

## Project 2 – Cylindrical Panorama

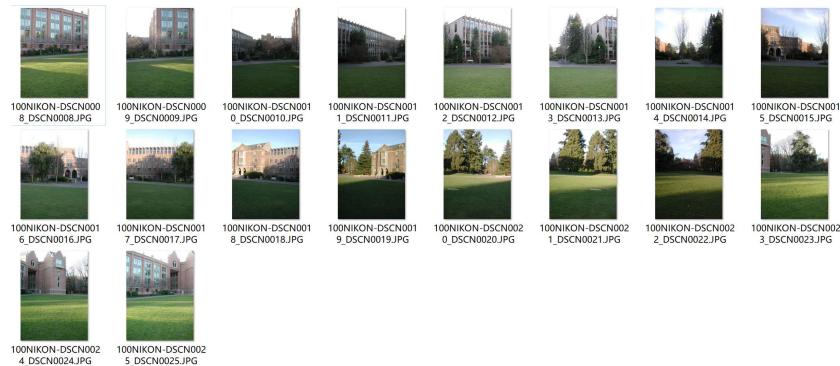
1. Take pictures on a tripod (or handheld)
2. Warp images to **spherical/cylindrical coordinates**
3. Extract features
4. Align neighboring pairs using RANSAC
5. Write out list of neighboring **translations**
6. Correct for drift
7. Read in warped images and blend them
8. Crop the result and import into a viewer



**Code & Report Due to Nov. 15**

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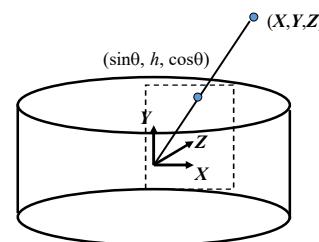
1. Take pictures on a tripod (or handheld)
2. Or download from [staff.ustc.edu.cn/~xjchen99/teaching/Project 2.htm](http://staff.ustc.edu.cn/~xjchen99/teaching/Project2.htm)



## Project 2 – Cylindrical Panorama

- Warp images to spherical/cylindrical coordinates

- Backward warping
- Focal length estimation

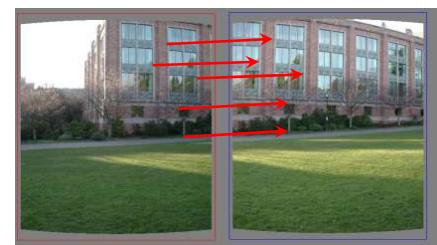


Given focal length  $f$  and image center  $(x_c, y_c)$

$$\begin{aligned}\theta &= (x_{cyl} - x_c)/f \\ h &= (y_{cyl} - y_c)/f \\ \hat{x} &= \sin \theta \\ \hat{y} &= h \\ \hat{z} &= \cos \theta \\ x &= f\hat{x}/\hat{z} + x_c \\ y &= f\hat{y}/\hat{z} + y_c\end{aligned}$$

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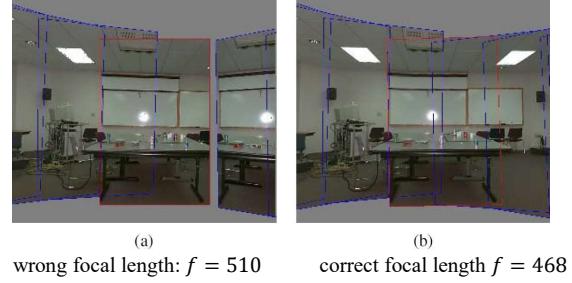
- Extract features
- Align neighboring pairs using RANSAC
- Write out list of neighboring translations



## Project 2 – Cylindrical Panorama

### 6. Correct for drift

- Matching the first image and the last one
- Compute the gap angle  $\theta_g$
- Distribute the gap angle evenly across the whole sequence
  - Modify rotations by  $\theta_g/N_{image}$
  - Update focal length  $f' = f(1 - \frac{\theta_g}{2\pi})$
- Only works for 1D panorama where the camera is continuously turning in the same direction



## Project 2 – Cylindrical Panorama

### 7. Read in warped images and **blend** them



### 8. Crop the result and import into a viewer



# Project 3: Object Detection

- For **master students**

Report due to Dec. 13

- Test an existing algorithm for **object detection** on CoCo dataset
- [Reference: COCO test-dev Benchmark \(Object Detection\) | Papers With Code](#)
- **Algorithm Options:**
  - Any algorithm (with available code or implement yourself)
  - E.g. Faster RCNN, RetinaNet, YoLo, SSD, DETR
- Required materials:
  - Show **the intermediate results** of the whole pipeline
    - Two-stage method: Region proposal results, class score maps, and final results
    - Single-stage method: objectness map, class score maps, and final results
    - DETR: self-attention maps for some reference points and final results
  - Experimental Analysis
    - **Three groups** of results: small objects, medium objects, and large objects
    - For **each group**, show: **10 images** of lower precision, **10 images** of higher precision