

Subject: English  
Title: Passive/Active  
Voice  
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Grade 10 Scientific  
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## What is Active Voice? (صيغة المعلوم)

يكون التركيز على الفاعل الذي يقوم بالفعل

الصيغة العامة

Subject + Verb + Object

Example:

- Ahmed writes the report.

## What is Passive Voice? (صيغة المجهول)

يكون التركيز على المفعول به، بينما الفاعل غير مهم أو غير معروف

Example:

- The report was written (by Ahmed)

## What are the Steps to Change from Active to Passive?

1. نقل المفعول به ليصبح فاعل الجملة
2. اختيار الفعل المساعد حسب الزمن
3. تحويل الفعل الرئيسي إلى الحالة الثالثة

### == Passive Voice with Tenses ==

#### ○ Present Simple

Active:

- She cleans the room.

Passive:

- The room is cleaned.

Form: am / is / are + V3

#### ○ Future Simple (will)

Active:

- They will build a school.

Passive:

- A school will be built.

Form: will be + V3

### ○ Past Simple

Active:

- He fixed the car.

Passive:

- The car was fixed.

Form:

was / were + V3

### ○ Present Perfect

Active:

- He has written the report.

Passive:

- The report has been written.

Form: has / have + been + V3

### ○ Present Continuous

Active:

- She is cooking dinner.

Passive:

- Dinner is being cooked.

Form:

am / is / are + being + V3

### ○ Past Continuous

Active:

- They were painting the house.

Passive:

- The house was being painted.

Form: was / were + being + V3



When using modal verbs (can, must, should, etc.) in passive voice, the structure is:  
modal + be + V3

**Made Sincerely by:**

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