

Subject: English
Title: Passive/Active
Voice
Date: 29/1/2026



**Grade 10 Scientific
Committee
Scientific Content
Department
Scientific Library**

What is Active Voice? (صيغة المعلوم)

يكون التركيز على الفاعل الذي يقوم بالفعل

الصيغة العامة

Subject + Verb + Object

Example:

- Ahmed writes the report.

What is Passive Voice? (صيغة المجهول)

يكون التركيز على المفعول به، بينما الفاعل غير معلوم أو غير معروف

Example:

- The report was written (by Ahmed)

What are the Steps to Change from Active to Passive?

1. نقل المفعول به ليصبح فاعل الجملة
2. اختيار الفعل المساعد حسب الزمن
3. تحويل الفعل الرئيسي إلى الحالة الثالثة

== Passive Voice with Tenses ==

○ Present Simple

Active:

- She cleans the room.
- Passive:
- The room is cleaned.

Form: am / is / are + V3

○ Future Simple (will)

Active:

- They will build a school.
- Passive:
- A school will be built.

Form: will be + V3

- Past Simple

Active:

- He fixed the car.

Passive:

- The car was fixed.

Form:

was / were + V3

- Present Perfect

Active:

- He has written the report.

Passive:

- The report has been written.

Form: has / have + been + V3

- Present Continuous

Active:

- She is cooking dinner.

Passive:

- Dinner is being cooked.

Form:

am / is / are + being + V3

- Past Continuous

Active:

- They were painting the house.

Passive:

- The house was being painted.

Form: was / were + being + V3



When using modal verbs (can, must, should, etc.) in passive voice, the structure is:
modal + be + V3

Made Sincerely by:

Scientific Content Department



اللجنة العلمية
الصف العاشر - ب

