# Implementação PlanetApp

QXD0276 - Desenvolvimento de Software para Dispositivos Móveis

#### Universidade Federal do Ceará - Campus Quixadá

Prof. Francisco Victor da Silva Pinheiro victorpinheiro@ufc.br







## **Agenda**

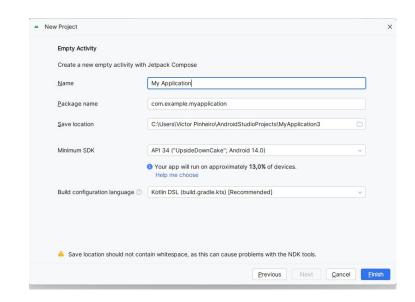
- Passo 1: Criar o Projeto no Android Studio
- Passo 2: Configuração do Gradle
- Passo 3: Estrutura do Projeto
- Passo 4: Criar o Modelo
- Passo 5: Criar os Componentes
  - PlanetListItem
  - BottomNavigationBar
  - TopAppBarWithMenu
- Passo 6: Criar Telas
- Passo 7: Configurar Navegação
- Passo 8: Configurar MainActivity
- Passo 9: Adicionar um Ícone Personalizado ao Aplicativo
- Execução do PlanetApp





## Passo 1: Criar o Projeto no Android Studio

- Abra o Android Studio.
- Crie um novo projeto:
  - Selecione a opção Empty Compose Activity.
  - Nomeie o projeto como PlanetApp.
  - Configure o pacote como, por exemplo, com.example.planetapp.
  - Certifique-se de que a linguagem está definida como Kotlin e que a opção Use Jetpack Compose está marcada.
- Configure o mínimo SDK suportado (recomendo API 21 ou superior).
- Link para imagens dos planetas
- https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1Jhm-amMpqKi B1V\_LCi8nr2XGpMAcsqcv?usp=sharing







# Passo 2: Configuração do Gradle

 No arquivo build.gradle do módulo, verifique se as dependências do Compose estão atualizadas:

```
implementation ("androidx.compose.ui:ui:1.5.0")
implementation ("androidx.compose.material3:material3:1.1.1")
implementation ("androidx.navigation:navigation-compose:2.5.3")
implementation ("androidx.lifecycle:lifecycle-runtime-compose:2.6.1")
implementation ("androidx.activity:activity-compose:1.7.2")
```

Sincronize o projeto para baixar as dependências.





## Passo 3: Estrutura do Projeto

 Organize o projeto para separação lógica entre telas, componentes, modelos e navegação:

|--|--|





#### Passo 4: Criar o Modelo

Crie um arquivo Planet.kt na pasta models/:

```
package com.example.planetapp.models
import com.example.planetapp.R
data class Planet (
  val id: Int,
  val name: String,
  val type: String,
  val galaxy: String,
  val distanceFromSun: String,
  val diameter: String,
  val characteristics: String,
  val imageRes: Int,
  var isFavorite: Boolean = false
```





#### Passo 4: Criar o Modelo

Adicione uma lista mock de planetas:

```
val planetList = listOf(
  Planet(
       id = 1,
       name = "Earth",
       type = "Terrestrial",
       galaxy = "Milky Way",
       distanceFromSun = "149.6 million km",
       diameter = "12,742 km",
       characteristics = "Supports life, has water and atmosphere." ,
       imageRes = R.drawable.terra
  ),
```





## Passo 5: Criar os Componentes - PlanetListItem Parte 1

Arquivo:
 PlanetListItem.kt na pasta components/:

```
package com.example.planetapp.ui.components
import androidx.compose.foundation.Image
import androidx.compose.foundation.layout.*
import androidx.compose.foundation.shape. CircleShape
import androidx.compose.material.icons. Icons
import androidx.compose.material.icons.filled. Favorite
import androidx.compose.material.icons.filled. FavoriteBorder
import androidx.compose.material3.*
import androidx.compose.runtime. Composable
import androidx.compose.ui. Alignment
import androidx.compose.ui. Modifier
import androidx.compose.ui.draw.clip
import androidx.compose.ui.res.painterResource
import androidx.compose.ui.text.style. TextAlign
import androidx.compose.ui.unit.dp
import com.example.planetapp.models. Planet
```





## Passo 5: Criar os Componentes - PlanetListItem Parte 2

```
@Composable
fun PlanetListItem(
   planet: Planet,
   onPlanetSelected: (Planet) -> Unit,
   onFavoriteToggle: (Planet) -> Unit
   Card(
       modifier = Modifier
           .fillMaxWidth()
           .padding(8.dp),
       elevation = CardDefaults.cardElevation(4.dp),
       colors = CardDefaults.cardColors(containerColor =
MaterialTheme.colorScheme.surface)
   ) {
       Column(
           modifier = Modifier
               .fillMaxWidth()
                .padding(16.dp)
```

```
// Imagem e título
Row(verticalAlignment = Alignment.CenterVertically) {
   Image(
       painter = painterResource(id = planet.imageRes),
       contentDescription = "${planet.name} Image",
      modifier = Modifier
           .size(80.dp)
           .clip(CircleShape)
   Spacer(modifier = Modifier.width(16.dp))
  Column(modifier = Modifier.weight(1f)) {
       Text(
           text = planet.name,
           style = MaterialTheme.typography.titleLarge,
           color = MaterialTheme.colorScheme.primary
       Text(
           text = "Galaxy: ${planet.galaxy}",
           style = MaterialTheme.typography.bodySmall,
           color = MaterialTheme.colorScheme.onSurfaceVariant
```





## Passo 5: Criar os Componentes - PlanetListItem Parte 3

```
IconButton(onClick = { onFavoriteToggle(planet) }) {
           imageVector = if (planet.isFavorite) Icons.Default.Favorite else
Icons. Default. FavoriteBorder.
           contentDescription = "Toggle Favorite",
           tint = if (planet.isFavorite) MaterialTheme.colorScheme.primary else
MaterialTheme.colorScheme.onSurfaceVariant
Spacer(modifier = Modifier.height(16.dp))
Column(modifier = Modifier.padding(horizontal = 8.dp)) {
       text = "Type: ${planet.type}",
       style = MaterialTheme typography bodyMedium,
       color = MaterialTheme.colorScheme.onSurface
       text = "Distance from Sun: $ {planet.distanceFromSun}",
       style = MaterialTheme.typography.bodyMedium,
       color = MaterialTheme.colorScheme.onSurface
       text = "Diameter: ${planet.diameter}",
       style = MaterialTheme.typography.bodyMedium,
       color = MaterialTheme colorScheme onSurface
```

```
Spacer(modifier = Modifier.height(8.dp))
               Text(
                   text = planet.characteristics
                   style = MaterialTheme.typography.bodySmall,
                   color = MaterialTheme.colorScheme.onSurfaceVariant,
                   textAlign = TextAlign.Justify
           Spacer(modifier = Modifier.height(16.dp))
           // Botão "Ver mais"
           Button(
               onClick = { onPlanetSelected(planet) },
               modifier = Modifier.align(Alignment.End),
               colors = ButtonDefaults.buttonColors(containerColor =
MaterialTheme.colorScheme.primary)
               Text(text = "Ver mais sobre ${planet.name}")
```





#### Passo 5: Criar os Componentes - BottomNavigationBar

Arquivo:

 BottomNavigation
 Bar.kt na pasta
 components/:

```
fun BottomNavigationBar(navController NavController) {
  val screens = listOf(
      BottomBarScreen Home,
      BottomBarScreen Favorites
  val currentDestination= navController.currentBackStackEntryAsState).value?.destination
  NavigationBar {
       screens.forEach { screen ->
          NavigationBarItem(
              selected = currentDestinatioff.hierarchy?.any { it.route == screen.route } == true,
              onClick = {
                   navController.navigate(screen.route) {
                       popUpTo (navController.graph.startDestinationI) {    saveState = true }
                       launchSingleTop = true
                      restoreState = true
              icon = screen.icon.
              label = { Text(screen.label) },
              colors = NavigationBarItemDefaultscolors(
                  selectedIconColor =MaterialTheme.colorScheme.primary,
                  unselectedIconColor =MaterialTheme.colorScheme.onSurfaceVariant
```





#### Passo 5: Criar os Componentes - TopAppBarWithMenu

```
fun TopAppBarWithMenu(
  onSettingsClick: () -> Unit,
  onHelpClick: () -> Unit
  var expanded by remember { mutableStateOf(false) }
      title = {
          Row(verticalAlignment = Alignment.Top) {
              Image (
                   painter = painterResource(id = R.drawable.icon),
                  contentDescription = "App Logo",
                   modifier = Modifier
                       .size(30.dp)
                       .padding(end = 8.dp)
              Text(
                   text = "PlanetApp",
                  style = MaterialTheme.typography.titleLarge,
                   maxLines = 1,
                  overflow = TextOverflow.Ellipsis
```

```
actions = {
          IconButton (onClick = { expanded = true }) {
                   imageVector = Icons.Default.MoreVert,
                   contentDescription = "Menu"
          DropdownMenu (
               expanded = expanded,
               onDismissRequest = { expanded = false }
              DropdownMenuItem (
                   text = { Text ("Configurações" ) },
                   onClick = {
                      expanded = false
                       onSettingsClick ()
                   text = { Text("Ajuda") },
                   onClick = {
                      expanded = false
                       onHelpClick ()
       colors = TopAppBarDefaults .topAppBarColors (
           containerColor = MaterialTheme .colorScheme .primary,
           titleContentColor = MaterialTheme .colorScheme .onPrimary ,
           actionIconContentColor = MaterialTheme .colorScheme .onPrimary
```





#### Passo 6: Criar Telas - HomeScreen

```
fun HomeScreen (
  onPlanetSelected: (Planet) -> Unit,
  onSettingsClick: () -> Unit,
  onHelpClick: () -> Unit
  var searchQuery by remember { mutableStateOf("") }
  val filteredPlanets = remember(searchQuery) {
      planetList.filter { it.name.contains(searchQuery, ignoreCase = true) }
  val recentSearches = remember { mutableStateListOf<Planet>() }
  Scaffold (
      topBar = {
          TopAppBarWithMenu (
               onSettingsClick = onSettingsClick,
               onHelpClick = onHelpClick
  ) { innerPadding ->
      Column (modifier = Modifier .padding(innerPadding)) {
          TextField (
               value = searchQuery,
               onValueChange = { searchQuery = it },
               label = { Text("Pesquisar") },
               modifier = Modifier
                   .fillMaxWidth()
                  . padding(8.dp)
```

```
LazyRow (
    modifier = Modifier.padding(vertical = 8.dp, horizontal = 8.dp),
    horizontalArrangement = Arrangement .spacedBy(8.dp)
    items(recentSearches) { planet ->
       Button (onClick = { onPlanetSelected (planet) }) {
           Text (planet .name)
LazyColumn (
    verticalArrangement = Arrangement .spacedBy(8.dp),
    modifier = Modifier.padding(horizontal = 8.dp)
    items(filteredPlanets) { planet ->
       PlanetListItem (
             planet = planet,
             onPlanetSelected = { selectedPlanet ->
               if (!recentSearches .contains(selectedPlanet)) {
                     recentSearches .add(0, selectedPlanet)
                 onPlanetSelected (selectedPlanet )
             onFavoriteToggle = { favoritePlanet ->
               favoritePlanet .isFavorite = !favoritePlanet .isFavorite
```





#### Passo 6: Criar Telas - DetailsScreen Parte 1

```
fun DetailsScreen(planet: Planet) {
      topBar = {
           TopAppBar(
              title = {
                      style = MaterialTheme.typography.titleLarge
   ) { paddingValues ->
           modifier = Modifier
              .fillMaxSize()
              .padding(paddingValues)
               .padding(16.dp)
              modifier = Modifier
                  .fillMaxWidth()
                  .height(240.dp),
              contentAlignment = Alignment.Center
                  painter = painterResource(id = planet.imageRes),
                  contentDescription = "Imagem de ${planet.name}",
                  modifier = Modifier
                      .size(200.dp)
                       .clip(CircleShape)
```

```
Spacer (modifier = Modifier.height(16.dp))
  modifier = Modifier.fillMaxWidth(),
  shape = RoundedCornerShape(16.dp),
  colors = CardDefaults .cardColors (containerColor = MaterialTheme .colorScheme .surface)
  Column (modifier = Modifier .padding(16.dp)) {
           text = "Informações Gerais",
           style = MaterialTheme .typography .titleMedium .copy(fontWeight = FontWeight .Bold),
           color = MaterialTheme .colorScheme .primary
       Spacer (modifier = Modifier . height(8.dp))
           text = "Tipo: ${planet.type}",
           style = MaterialTheme .typography .bodyLarge
          text = "Galáxia: ${planet.galaxy}",
           style = MaterialTheme .typography .bodyLarge
           text = "Distância do Sol: ${planet.distanceFromSun }",
           style = MaterialTheme .typography .bodyLarge
       Text (
          text = "Diâmetro: ${planet.diameter}",
           style = MaterialTheme .typography .bodyLarge
```





#### Passo 6: Criar Telas - DetailsScreen Parte 2

```
Spacer (modifier = Modifier.height(16.dp))
           Card (
               modifier = Modifier.fillMaxWidth(),
               shape = RoundedCornerShape(16.dp),
               colors = CardDefaults .cardColors (containerColor = MaterialTheme .colorScheme .surfaceVariant)
               Column (modifier = Modifier.padding(16.dp)) {
                   Text (
                        text = "Características",
                        style = MaterialTheme .typography .titleMedium .copy(fontWeight = FontWeight .Bold),
                        color = MaterialTheme .colorScheme .primary
                    Spacer (modifier = Modifier.height(8.dp))
                    Text (
                        text = planet.characteristics,
                        style = MaterialTheme .typography .bodyMedium ,
                        lineHeight = 20.sp
```





#### Passo 6: Criar Telas - FavoritesScreen

```
fun FavoritesScreen(
  onPlanetSelected: (Planet) -> Unit,
  onFavoriteToggle: (Planet) -> Unit
  Scaffold(
      topBar = {
          TopAppBar (
              title = {
                   Text (
                       text = "Favoritos",
                       style = MaterialTheme.typography.titleLarge
  ) { innerPadding ->
      val favoritePlanets = planetList.filter { it.isFavorite }
      if (favoritePlanets.isEmpty()) {
          Box (
              modifier = Modifier
                   .fillMaxSize()
                   .padding(innerPadding),
              contentAlignment = Alignment.Center
```

```
Text (
                   text = "Você ainda não adicionou favoritos.",
                   style = MaterialTheme.typography.titleMedium,
                   textAlign = TextAlign.Center,
                   color = MaterialTheme.colorScheme.onSurfaceVariant
      } else {
           // Exibe a lista de favoritos
           LazyColumn (
               verticalArrangement = Arrangement.spacedBy(8.dp),
               modifier = Modifier
                   .padding(innerPadding)
                   .padding(horizontal = 8.dp)
               items(favoritePlanets) { planet ->
                   PlanetListItem(
                       planet = planet,
                       onPlanetSelected = { onPlanetSelected(it) },
                       onFavoriteToggle = { onFavoriteToggle(it) }
```





## Passo 7: Configurar Navegação NavGraph Parte 1

```
// Classe representando os itens da Bottom Bar
sealed class BottomBarScreen (val route: String, val icon:
@Composable () -> Unit, val label: String) {
  object Home : BottomBarScreen(
      route = "home",
      icon = {
androidx.compose.material3.Icon(Icons.Default.Home,
contentDescription = "Home") },
      label = "Home"
  object Favorites : BottomBarScreen(
      route = "favorites",
       icon = {
androidx.compose.material3.Icon(Icons.Default.Favorite,
contentDescription = "Favorites") },
      label = "Favoritos"
```

```
@Composable
fun NavGraph (
  onSettingsClick: () -> Unit,
  onHelpClick: () -> Unit
  val navController = rememberNavController()
  Scaffold(
      bottomBar = {
           BottomNavigationBar(navController = navController)
  ) { innerPadding ->
       NavHost (
           navController = navController.
           startDestination = BottomBarScreen.Home.route,
           modifier = Modifier.padding(innerPadding)
           // Tela Home
           composable (BottomBarScreen.Home.route) {
               HomeScreen (
                   onPlanetSelected = { planet ->
                       navController.navigate("details/${planet.name}")
                   onSettingsClick = onSettingsClick,
                   onHelpClick = onHelpClick
```





## Passo 7: Configurar Navegação NavGraph Parte 2

```
// Tela de Favoritos
composable(BottomBarScreen .Favorites .route) {
   FavoritesScreen (
       onPlanetSelected = { planet ->
navController.navigate("details/${planet.name}"
       },
       onFavoriteToggle = { planet ->
           planet.isFavorite =
!planet.isFavorite
```

```
// Tela de Detalhes
           composable("details/{planetName}") {
backStackEntry ->
               val planetName =
backStackEntry.arguments?.getString("planetName")
               val selectedPlanet =
planetList.first { it.name == planetName }
               DetailsScreen (selectedPlanet)
```





# **Passo 8: Configurar MainActivity**

Arquivo: MainActivity.kt:

```
@ExperimentalMaterial3Api
class MainActivity : ComponentActivity() {
  override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
       super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
       setContent {
          NavGraph (
               onSettingsClick = {
                   // Ação para Configurações (pode abrir uma nova tela ou exibir
um diálogo)
               },
               onHelpClick = {
                   // Ação para Ajuda (pode abrir uma nova tela ou exibir um
```





# Passo 9: Adicione um Ícone Personalizado ao Aplicativo

#### Crie ou obtenha o ícone do aplicativo:

 O ícone deve ser um arquivo de imagem em formato PNG com dimensões mínimas de 512x512 pixels e fundo transparente.

#### Adicione o ícone ao Android Studio:

- No Android Studio, clique com o botão direito na pasta res e selecione:
  - New > Image Asset.
- Escolha o tipo Launcher Icons.
- Selecione o arquivo PNG personalizado como Fonte.
- Ajuste as opções de corte e redimensionamento conforme necessário.
- Clique em Next e depois em Finish.

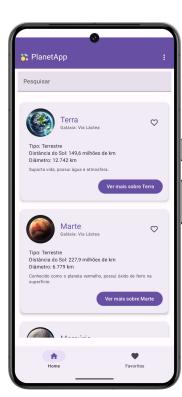
#### Verifique o Manifesto:

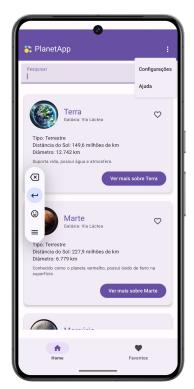
Certifique-se de que o ícone foi configurado corretamente no arquivo AndroidManifest.xml:





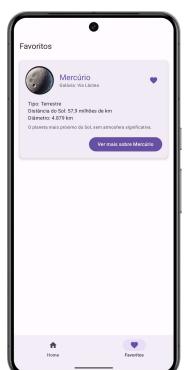
## Execução do PlanetApp















#### Referências

- https://developer.android.com/
- https://developer.android.com/courses/fundamentals-training/
- <u>https://flutter.dev/</u>



# Obrigado! Dúvidas?



Universidade Federal do Ceará - Campus Quixadá

Prof. Francisco Victor da Silva Pinheiro victorpinheiro@ufc.br

