

# Final Projects for the RL course

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Some guidelines

# When will the exams be?

## QLS diploma students:

- July 1<sup>st</sup>, individual projects  
All exams will be in presence. **Define your project by June 17 at the latest**  
  
QLS students must attend all presentations

## UNITS Master students:

- Whenever you are ready. First opportunity, July 1<sup>st</sup>.  
  
Group projects are possible  
**Write us in advance (min. 10 days).** Exams can be in presence or online

# Two main flavours of projects (A degree of hands-on is always recommended).

## I - Hands-on focus

*What:* Construct the solution to a specific problem/game using RL.

*Why:* Understand the different approaches to a problem, discuss problems and solutions.

## II - Theory focus (harder!)

*What:* Delve deeper into one particular subject

*Why:* Explore a theme outside the class material (but with some connection to it)

### - All projects -

The exam can cover also theory questions both on the project *and* on the rest of the program

# How to choose the subject of the project

Choose something that **interests you**

It can be an *extension of the theory* seen in class.

It can be an algorithm used on a *different problem*.

Once you have an idea (and especially if you *do not* have any ideas):

- **write to us, so that we can give the project some “boundaries”**

# What should you produce at the end of the project?

- 1) Presentation of 20/30 minutes
- 2) GitHub repositories / Jupyter notebook with code

# What is the aim of the hands-on side of a project?

Show that you fully *understand the process of applying RL methods* to a problem.

- How to “translate” a problem in a formal setting (generic problem to MDP...)
  - How to tackle the problem (methods/algorithm...)
- How to overcome issues (simplify the problem / use learning tricks...)

## What is *not* its aim?

*Spending weeks on the coding* part of the problem at the expense of understanding

- Avoid choosing too complex problems
- Avoid solutions which require huge amounts of data/GPUs

# Results: How to present

- i) **Describe and motivate** the problem.
- ii) How did you **translate** the problem **into a RL framework**?
- iii) **How** did you (try to) solve it? **Why** did you use one algorithm or another?
- iv) Is there **something else** could you have done?
- v) Did it work? (**Can you interpret** the optimal policy?)
- vi) Are the results consistent with your expectations? Can you explain them?

# What is the aim of the theory part of a project?

*Show that you can **navigate the literature** in order to build on your knowledge and learn a new method, and get a **deeper understanding** of something treated in class.*

Examples:

- a chapter of the Sutton and Barto's book that was not covered
- a deep dive on Actor-Critic methods
- applications of RL in a specific sector (advertisement, medical science...)



# Success stories:

<https://github.com/lorenzobasile/RLProject>

[https://github.com/mariagraziaberni/Reinforcement\\_Learning](https://github.com/mariagraziaberni/Reinforcement_Learning)

# Can you use AI?

Yes, but...

- you **must** declare it explicitly.  
(this part of the code was done by, the text / graphs / analysis, ... , the idea ...)
- ChatGPT is **not** a good scientist:
  - . use with caution
  - . double-check everything
  - . question everything
- ChatGPT **may be** good at:
  - . translating code from one language to another
  - . code faster (**assuming you already know what it is**)

Probability ChatGPT (or related) makes your project better: **low**

# Best/Worst practice

- **DO** share the code with clear annotations
- **DO** show your reasoning in the presentation
- **DO** question your results
- **DO** show final policies vs only learning curves
- **DON'T** talk only about code
- **DON'T** present learning curves without “target score”
- **DON'T** say/write things you don't understand

# Can we work in groups?

**Yes (for Master students)**

Note that:

- We expect that the “project size” scales with “group size”
- Presentation is collective
- Make sure that individual contributions are clearly defined