Fetching latest commit...

README.md

Challenge Description:

```
---
0402 Keygenme

We need the key badly but too bad, the server is no longer up. Can you help us
happier of you can give us a keygen.
---
Download the file at - https://drive.google.com/open?id=1Rw2duLmmHTfimIelIfsJx
```

Inside the zip file got a PE32 file `keygenME.exe`:

```
# file keygenME.exe
keygenME.exe: PE32 executable (console) Intel 80386, for MS Windows
```

Try run it with `wine` in Linux:

```
# wine keygenME.exe 2>/dev/null
                                _________                .__
__  _  ______   _____ ___.__.\_____  \ __ __  ____ |__|
\ \/ \/ / ___\ /     <   |  | /  ____/|  |  \/    \|  |
 \     / /_/  >  Y Y  \___  |/       \|  |  /   |  \  |
  \/\_/\___  /|__|_|  / ____|\_______ \____/|___|  /__|
      /_____/       \/\/             \/          \/
keygenme - wgmy2uni
serial:
```

Looks like it require a serial key

Try with `strings` command:

```
...
...
...
                                _________                .__
__  _  ______   _____ ___.__.\_____  \ __ __  ____ |__|
\ \/ \/ / ___\ /     <   |  | /  ____/|  |  \/    \|  |
 \     / /_/  >  Y Y  \___  |/       \|  |  /   |  \  |
  \/\_/\___  /|__|_|  / ____|\_______ \____/|___|  /__|
      /_____/       \/\/             \/          \/
keygenme - wgmy2uni
serial:
congratz!
nope!
...
...
...
IHDR
*<IDATx
...
IEND
```

Saw some key words for PNG image (IHDR,IDAT,IEND), so I run `foremost` on the `k`
PNG file got WGMY logo, I guess is the application icon:

Next, I decompiled it using Ghidra and I save the source code

Note: I changed the decompiled code to more readable, is not the original code

```
void main(){
  printf("                                 ________                .__ \n",0);
  printf("__  _  ______   _____ ___.__.\\_____  \\ __ __  ____ |__|\n");
  printf("\\ \\/ \\/ / ___\\ /     <   |  | /  ____/|  |  \\/    \\|  |\n");
  printf(" \\     / /_/  >  Y Y  \\___  |/       \\|  |  /   |  \\  |\n");
  printf("  \\/\\_/\\___  /|__|_|  / ____|\\_______ \\____/|___|  /__|\n");
  printf("      /_____/       \\/\\/             \\/          \\/    \n");
  printf("keygenme - wgmy2uni\n");
  printf("serial: ");
  fgets(&input,0x1e,stdin);
  sVar2 = strcspn(&input,"\n"); // Calculate the number of character before \n
  if (sVar2 < 0x1e) { // The input must be less than 30 characters
    (&input)[sVar2] = 0; // The \n character become null
    result = FUN_00401000(&input); // past the input to FUN_00401000 and retur
    output = "congratz!\n";
    if (result != 1) {             // If the result is not equal one then will
      output = "nope!\n";       // Meaning result must be equal one for output
    }
    printf(output);
    FUN_00401270();
    return;
}
```

```
uint __fastcall FUN_00401000(char *input)

{
  char *containDash;
  char *token;
```

```
char *input2;
int valid = 1;
int index;
int valid_letters[26] = [1,0,0,0,4,0,0xffffff7c,0,0,0,0,0,0xfffffff9,0,0,0,0
char cVar1;
char temp;
int value;

input2 = input;
do {
  cVar1 = *input2;
  input2 = input2 + 1;
} while (cVar1 != 0);
containDash = strchr(input,'-');
if ((input2 + -(input + 1) == 0x13) && // Checks the length of input is 19
     containDash != NULL) {            // Check is it contain dash '-'
  do {
    containDash = strchr(containDash + 1,'-'); // Calculate number of dash i
    valid = valid + 1;
  } while (containDash != NULL);
  if (valid == 4) {                 // Needs 3 dashes (valid is initialize w
    token = strtok(input,"-");      // Splits the input with dashes
    do {                            // Ex: ASD-ASD -> ASD,ASD
      if (token == NULL) {
        return (valid == 8);        // Our target is let valid equal to 8
      }                             // So this function will return True
      index = 0;
      do {
        if (isalnum(token[index]) == 0) { // Checks the input is alphanumeri
          return 0;
        }
        temp = token[index];
        if (('`' < temp) && (temp < '{')) { // Checks the input is not lower
          return 0;                         // Refer to ASCII table (Between
        }
        if (('/' < temp) && (temp < ':')) { // Checks the input is not numbe
          return 0;                         // Refer to ASCII table (Between
        }                                   // That means only Upper case is

        value = valid_letters[temp-65];  // 'A' is 65 in ASCII then the inde
                                         // 'B' is 1, 'C' is 2 etc.
                                         // Total 26 numbers in array is mat
                                         // total 26 alpabet
        valid_letters[temp-65] = value + 1; // Each alpabet is set to 1
                                            // So each alpabet can only use
                                            // Because of the condition chec
        if (value != 0) {//Checks the value is 0, meaning only 0 from the ar
          return 0;
        }
```

```
          index = index + 1;
        } while (index < 4); // Each seperate loop 4 times and 3 dashes meanin
                             // should look like: ASDF-ASDF-ASDF-ASDF (19 char
        token = strtok(NULL,"-");
        valid = valid + 1;
      } while( true );
    }
  }
  return 0;
}
```

Condition of the serial key:

1. Length of 19
2. Contain 3 dashes
3. Without letter case letter and numbers
4. 4 character between dashes
5. Each character can only use once

So the serial key should be something like `ASDF-ASDF-ASDF-ASDF`

After I finished analyse the source code, then I using python script to filter out the

```
text = [1,0,0,0,4,0,0xffffff7c,0,0,0,0,0,0xfffffff9,0,0,0,0,0x22c4,3,0,0,0,0xf
possible_character = ''
for i,t in enumerate(text):
  if not t:
    possible_character += chr(i+65)
print possible_character
```

Result: `BCDFHIJKLNOPQTUVXZ`

Try the key in the program:

```
                                 ________                .__
__  _  ______   _____ ___.__.\_____  \ __ __  ____ |__|
\ \/ \/ / ___\ /     <   |  | /  ____/|  |  \/    \|  |
 \     / /_/  >  Y Y  \___  |/       \|  |  /   |  \  |
  \/\_/\___  /|__|_|  / ____|\_______ \____/|___|  /__|
      /_____/       \/\/             \/         \/
keygenme - wgmy2uni
serial: BCDF-HIJK-LNOP-QTUV
congratz!
```

Works even in different order:

```
                                 ________                .__
__  _  ______   _____ ___.__.\_____  \ __ __  ____ |__|
\ \/ \/ / ___\ /     <   |  | /  ____/|  |  \/    \|  |
 \     / /_/  >  Y Y  \___  |/       \|  |  /   |  \  |
  \/\_/\___  /|__|_|  / ____|\_______ \____/|___|  /__|
      /_____/       \/\/             \/         \/
keygenme - wgmy2uni
serial: DFHI-JKLN-OPQT-UVXZ
congratz!
```

Finally, I wrote a keygen that will randomly generate valid serial key:

```python
key = ''
for i in range(16):
  temp = random.choice(valid_character)
  key += temp
  valid_character.remove(temp)
  if (i+1) % 4 == 0:
    key += '-'
print key[:-1]
```

Conclusion

Valid serial key for this program is combination of these letters `BCDFHIJKLNOPQTUVX` format of `XXXX-XXXX-XXXX-XXXX`