

# Country Data and Graphs for Ivory Coast

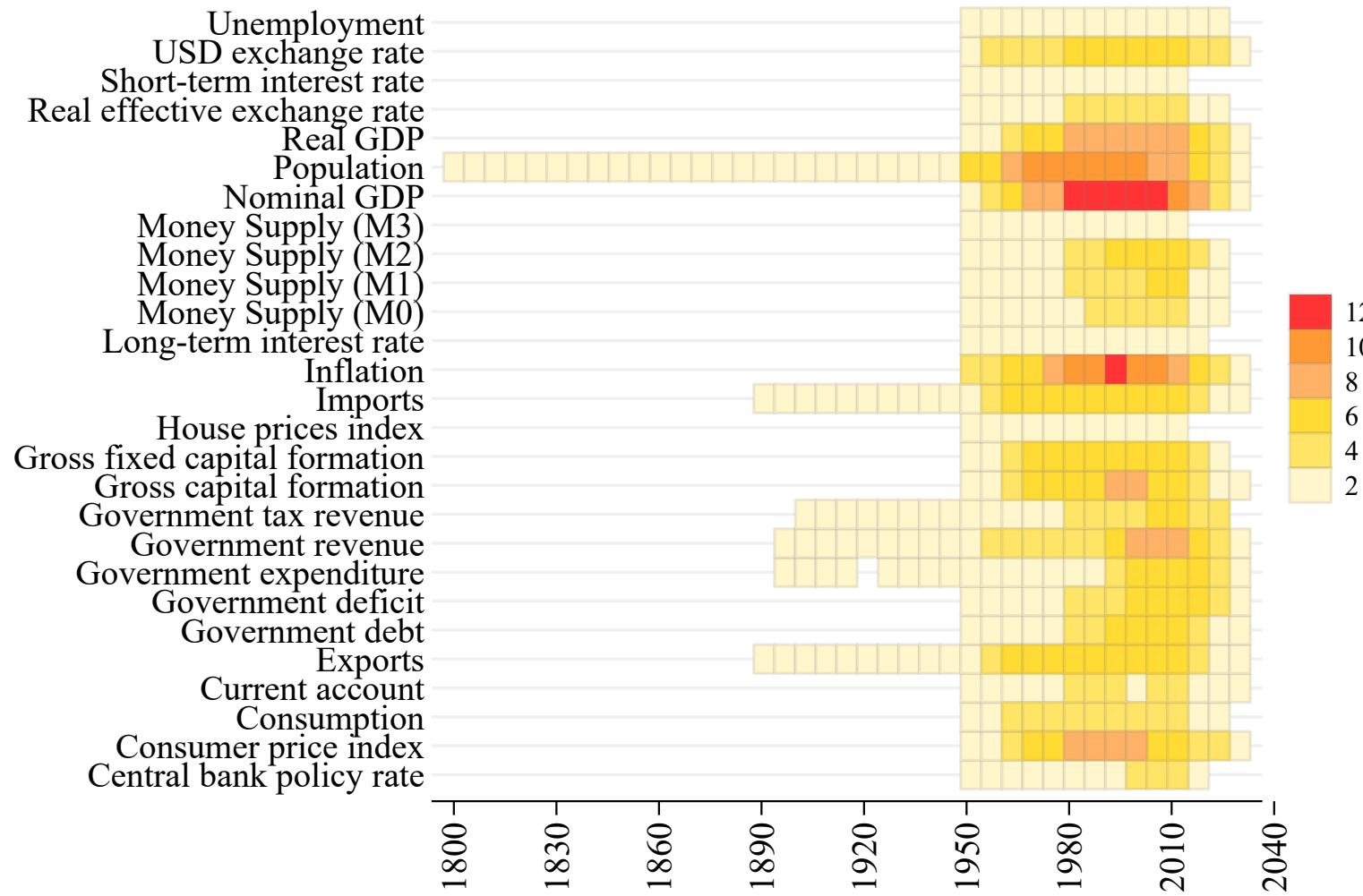
June 30, 2025

# Contents

<b>Data availability heatmap</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Current account balance</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Consumer price index</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>Money supply (M0)</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>Money supply (M1)</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>Money supply (M2)</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>Real effective exchange rate</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>USD exchange rate</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>Central bank policy rate</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>Total consumption</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>Total consumption to GDP ratio</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>Exports</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>Exports to GDP ratio</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>Fixed investment</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>Fixed investment to GDP ratio</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>Government debt</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>Government deficit</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>Government expenditure</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>Government expenditure to GDP ratio</b>	<b>21</b>

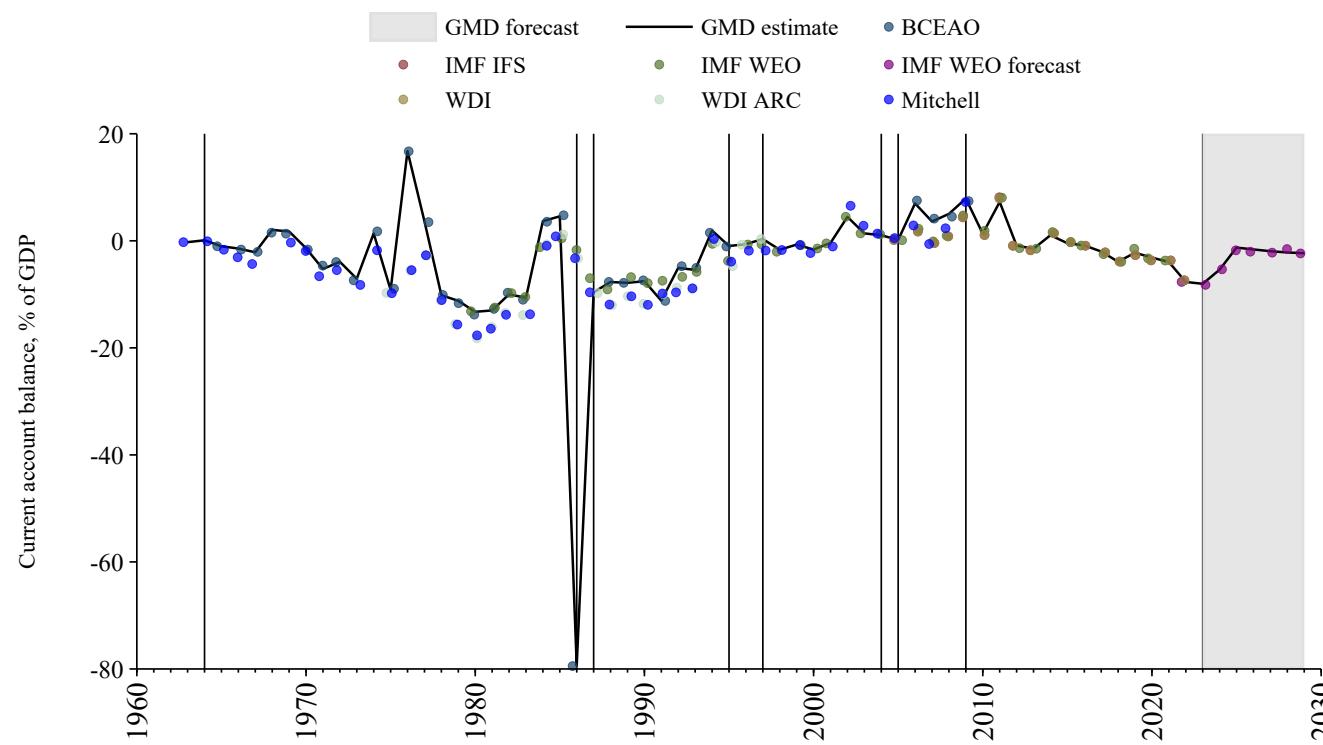
<b>Government revenue</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>Government revenue to GDP ratio</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>Government tax revenue</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>Government tax revenue to GDP ratio</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>Imports</b>	<b>26</b>
<b>Imports to GDP ratio</b>	<b>27</b>
<b>Inflation</b>	<b>28</b>
<b>Investment</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>Investment to GDP ratio</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>Long term interest rate</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>Nominal GDP</b>	<b>32</b>
<b>Population</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>Real GDP</b>	<b>34</b>
<b>Real total consumption</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>Short term interest rate</b>	<b>36</b>
<b>Unemployment</b>	<b>37</b>
<b>References</b>	<b>38</b>

## Data availability heatmap



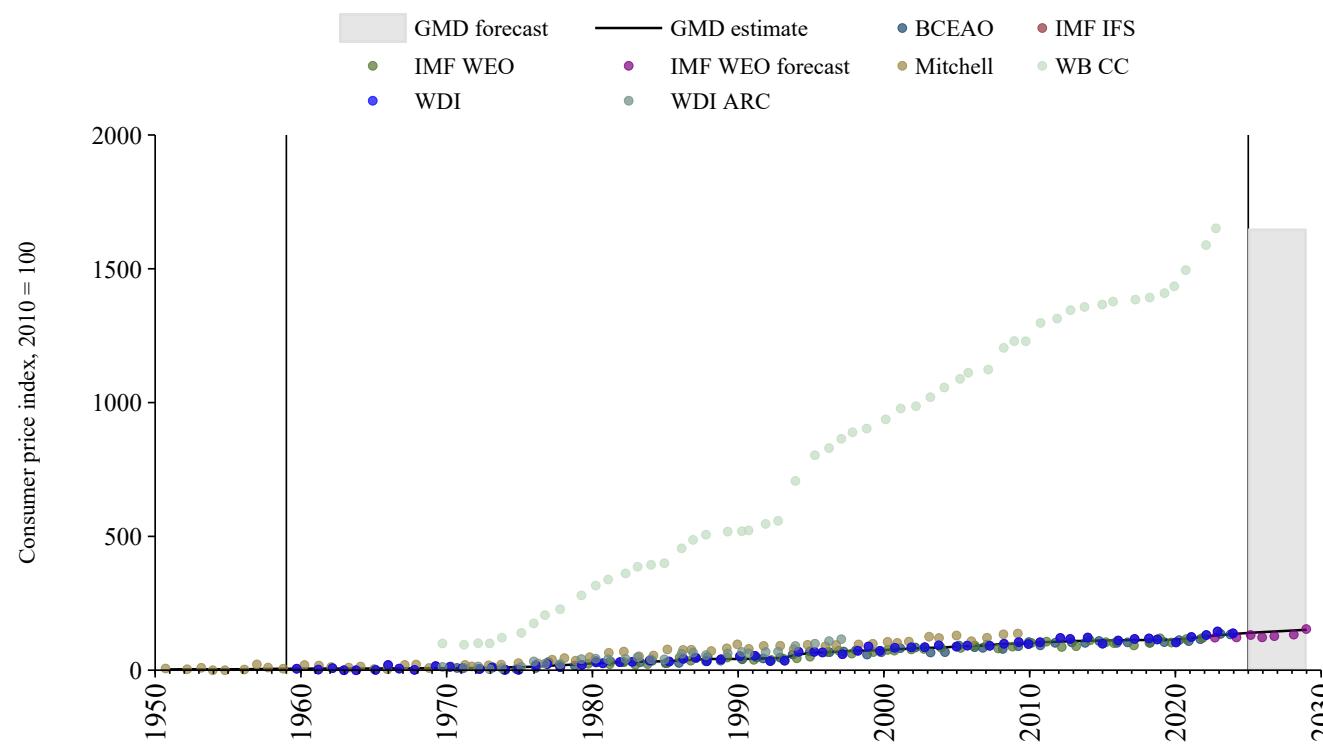
## Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1963 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1965 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1988 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1996 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
WEO (2024a)	1998 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2006 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



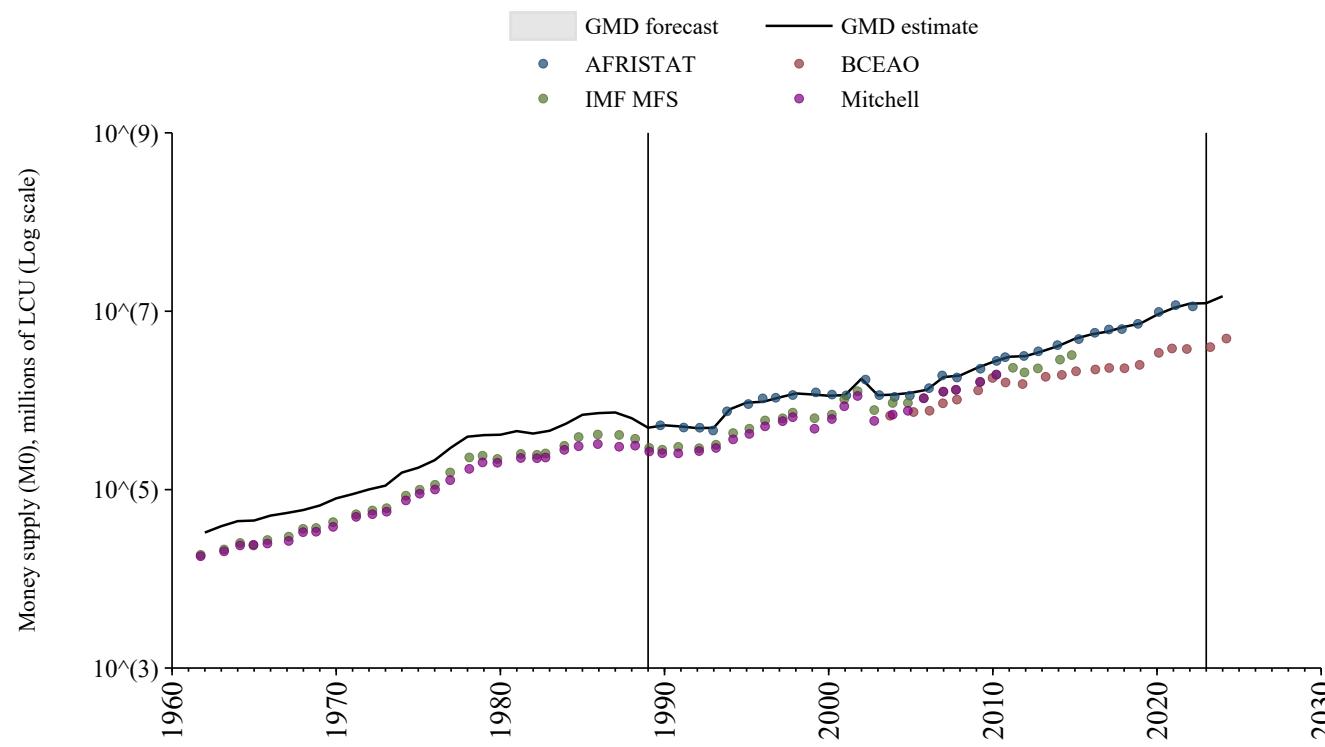
## Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 47.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 107.1%).



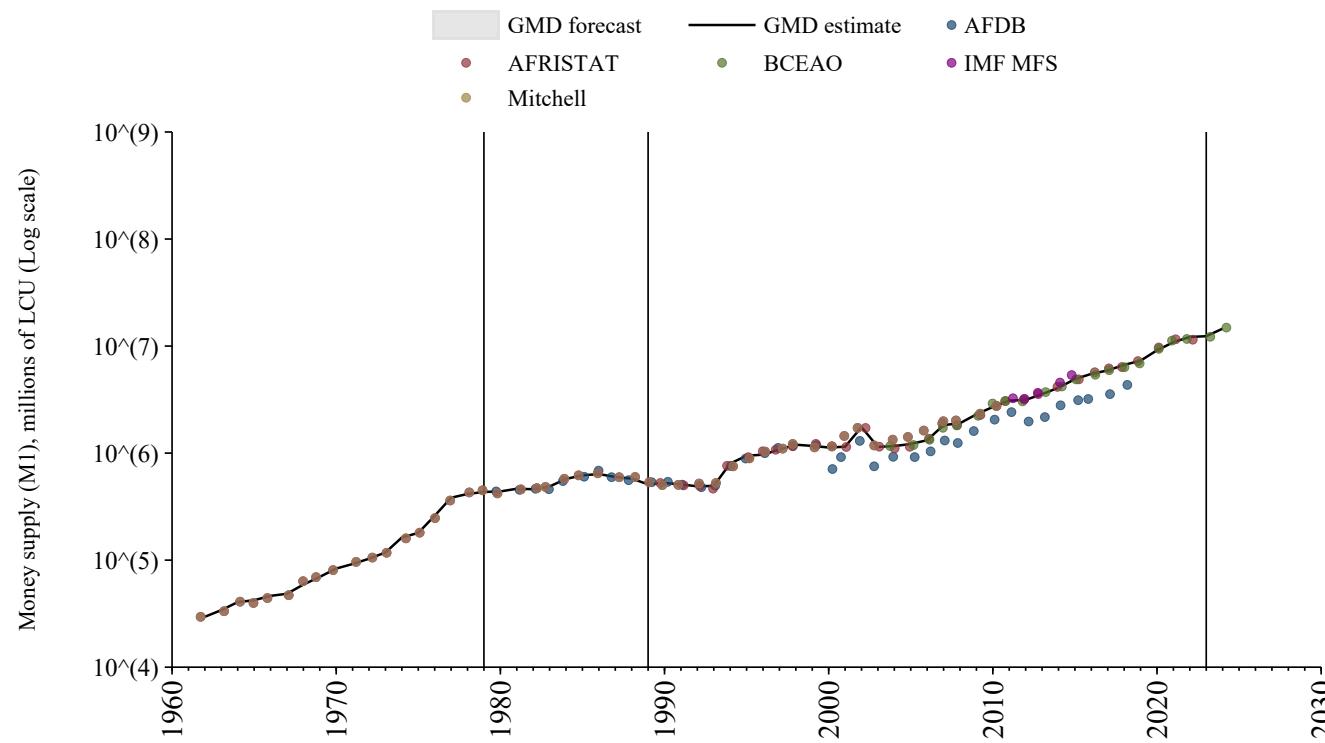
## Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1962 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 177.6%).
<a href="#">African Union (2024)</a>	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)</a>	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 306.3%).



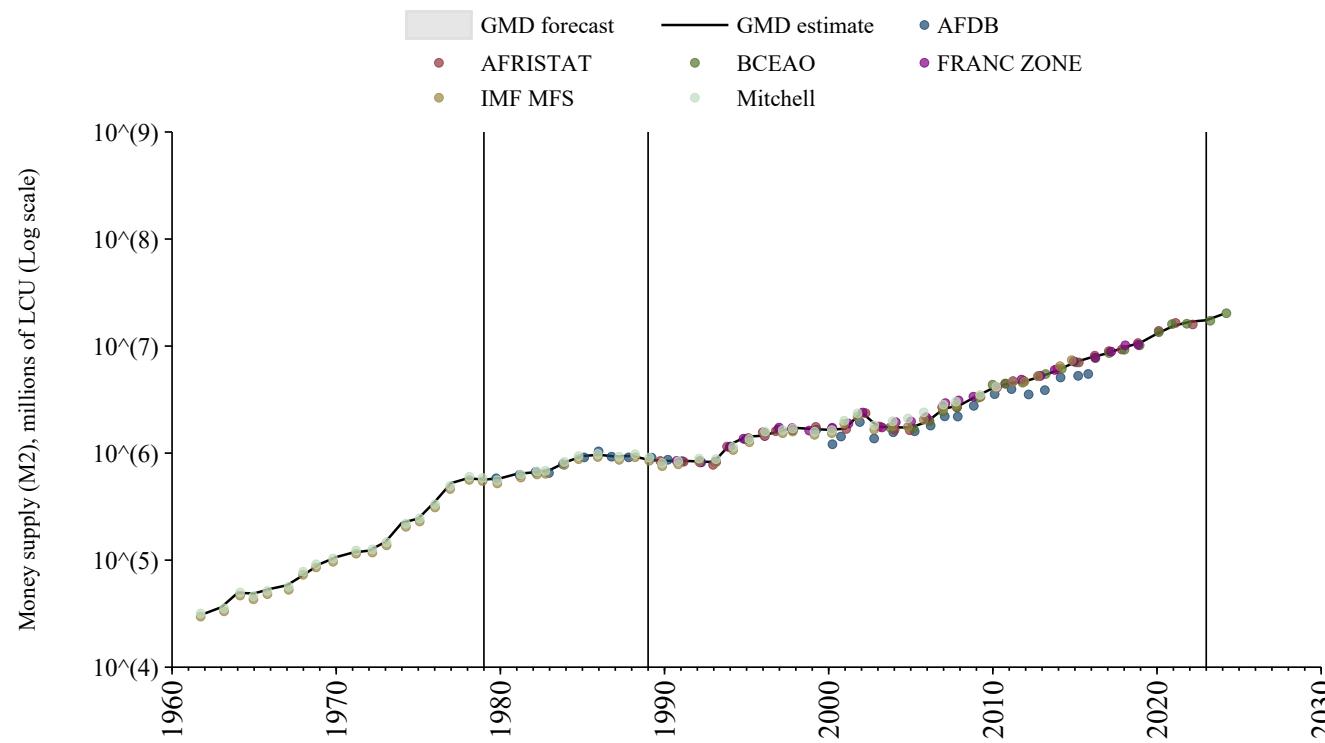
## Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



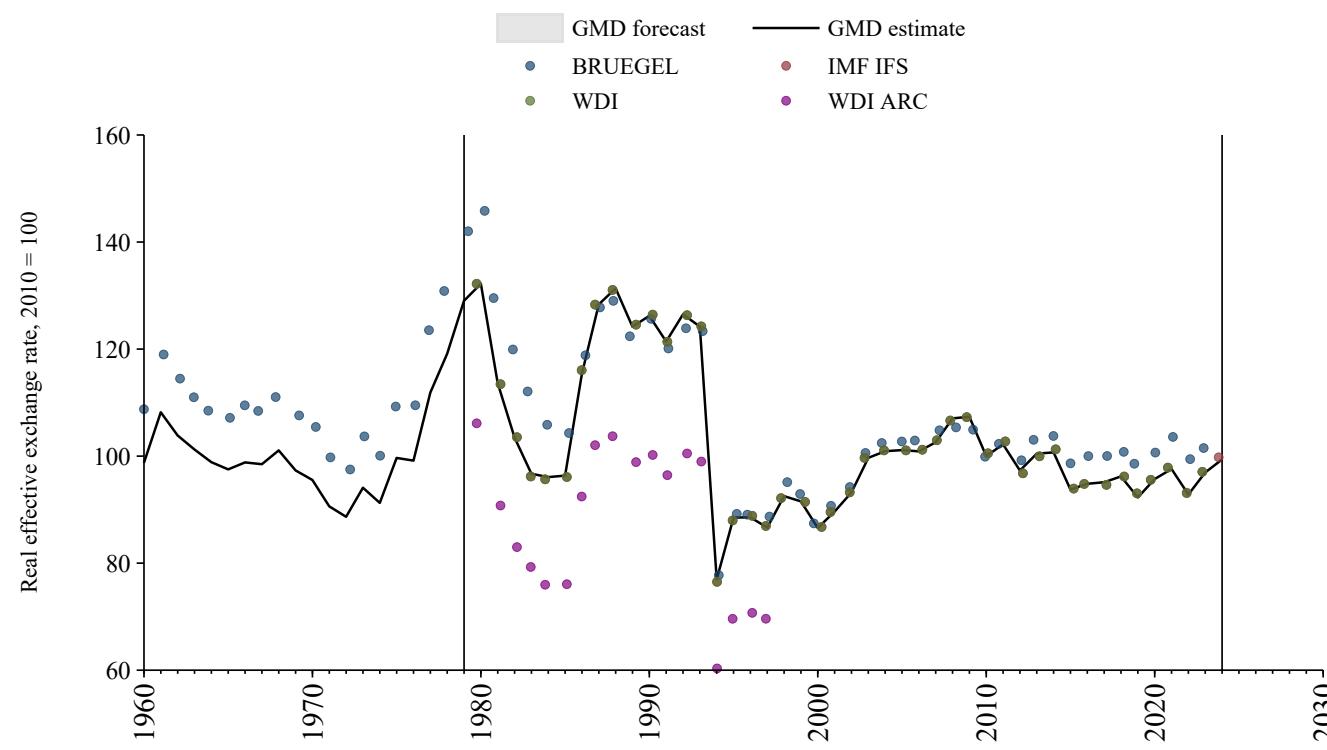
## Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



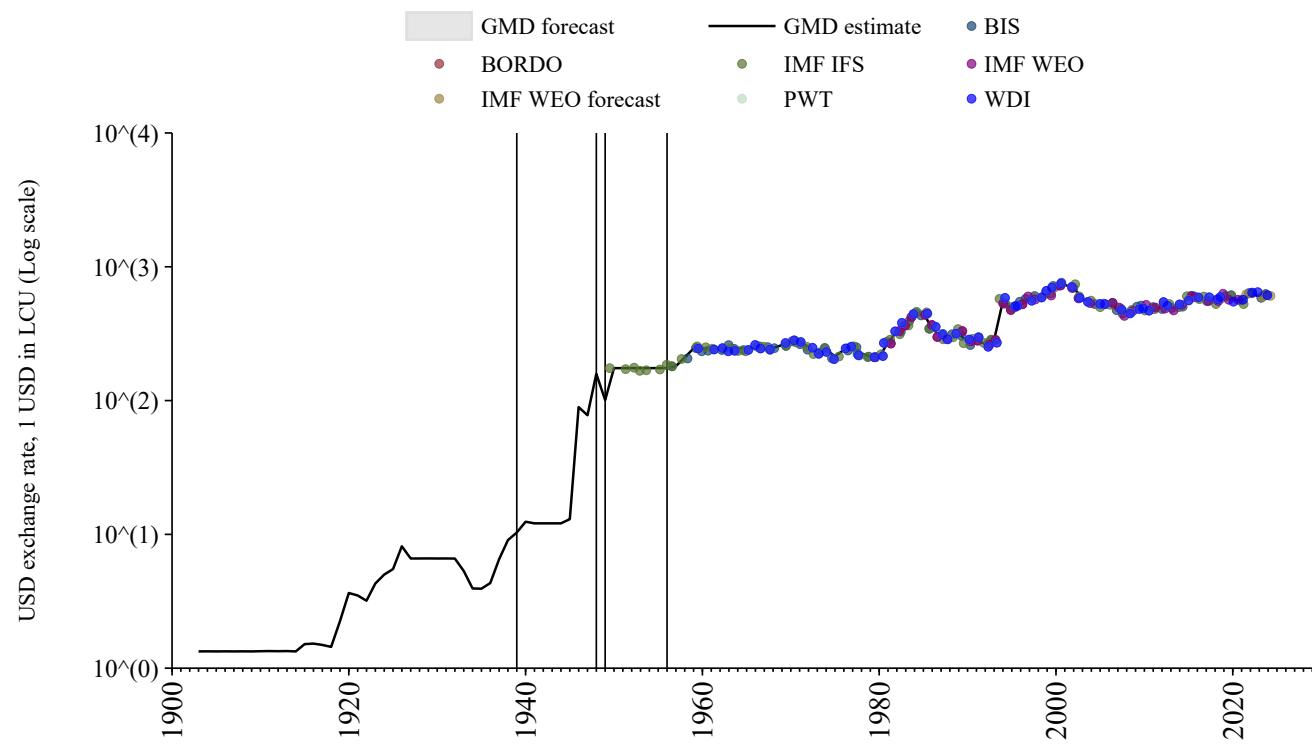
## Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Darvas (2021)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 90.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



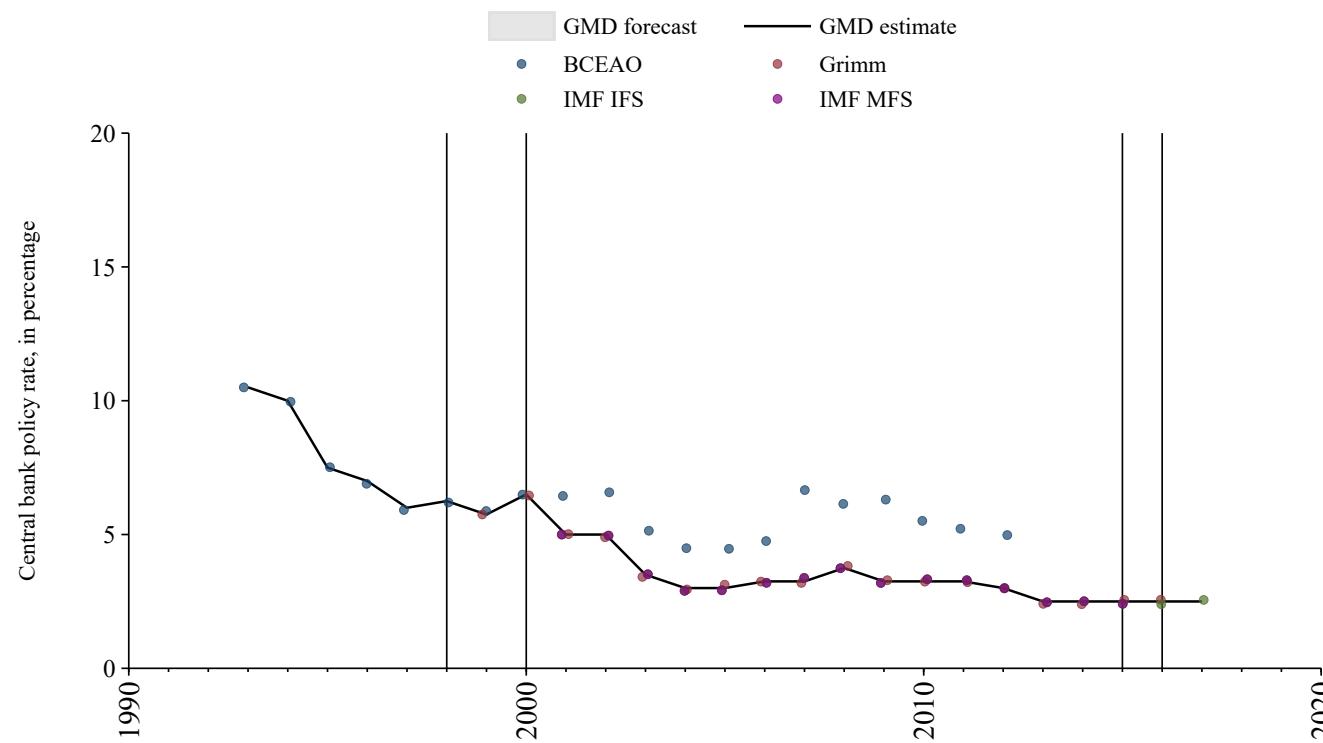
## USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1903 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



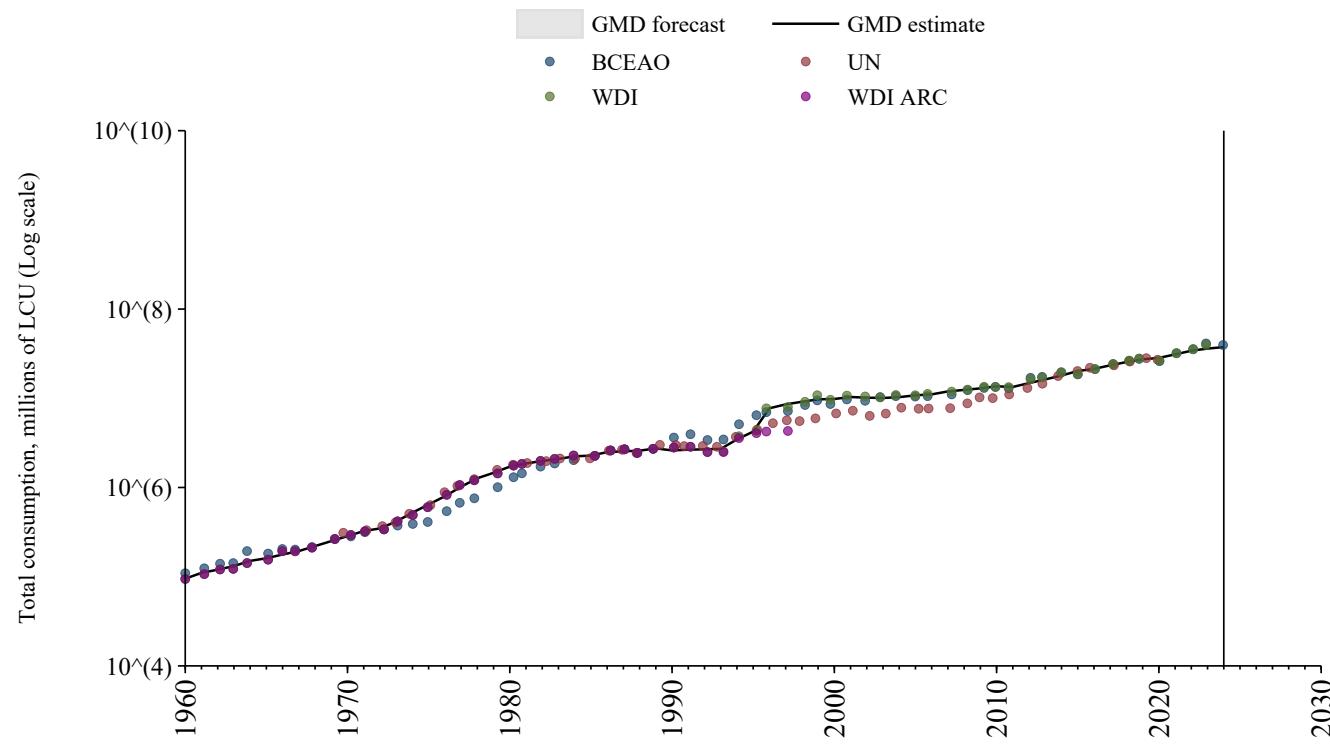
## Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1993 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
Grimm (2024)	1999 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2001 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.
Grimm (2024)	2016 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2017 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



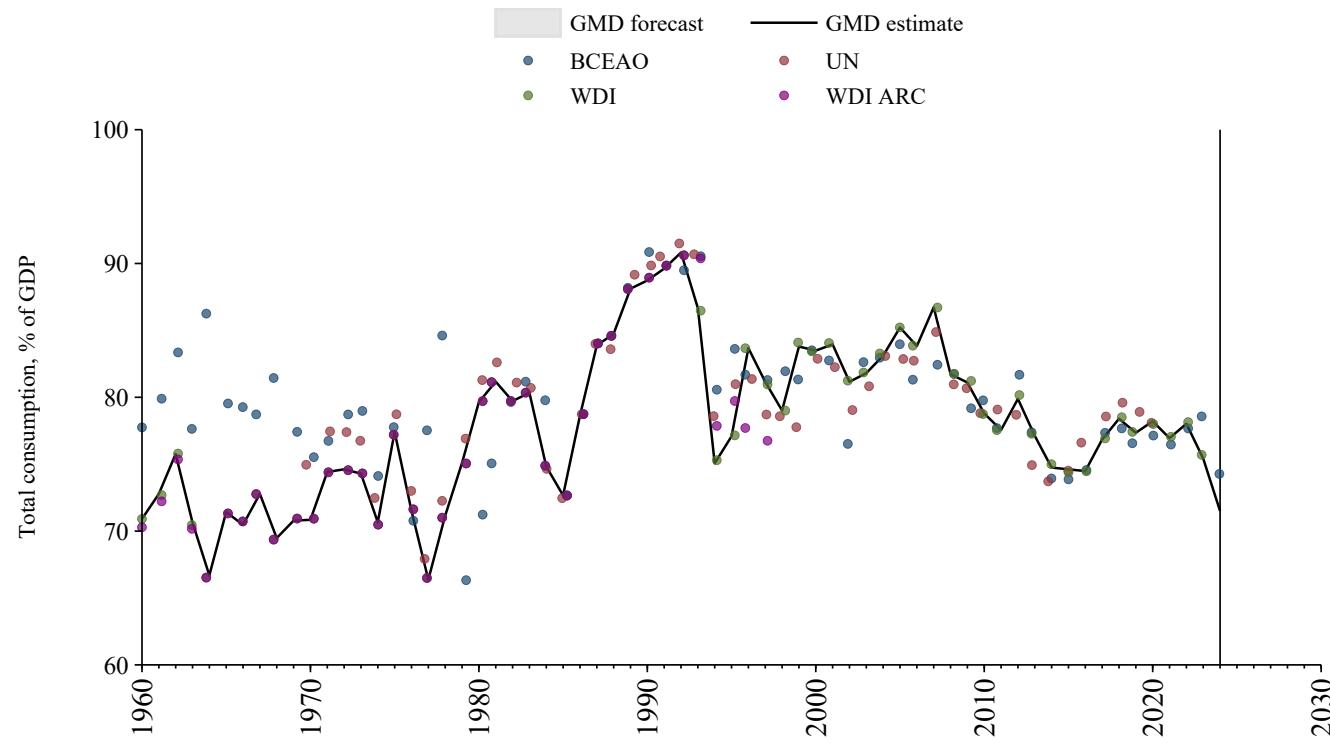
## Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



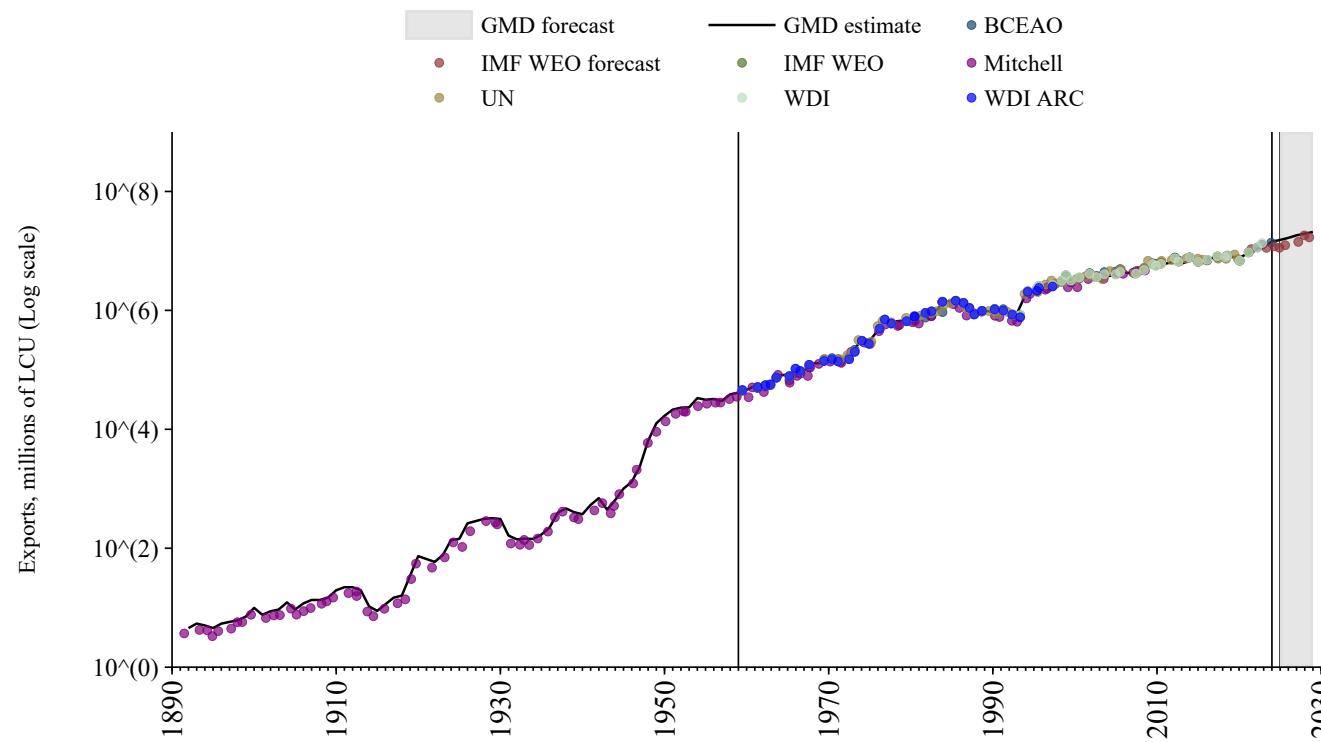
## Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



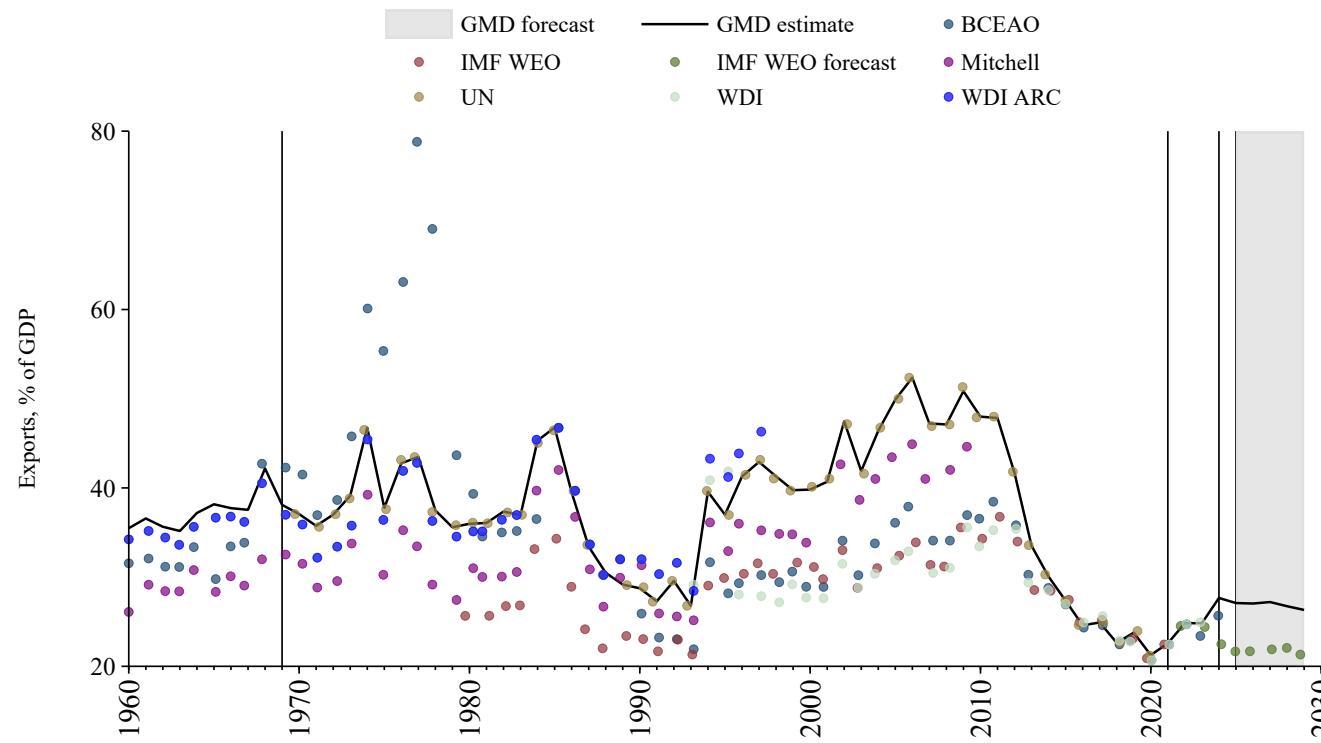
# Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1892 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 122.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 106.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 122%).



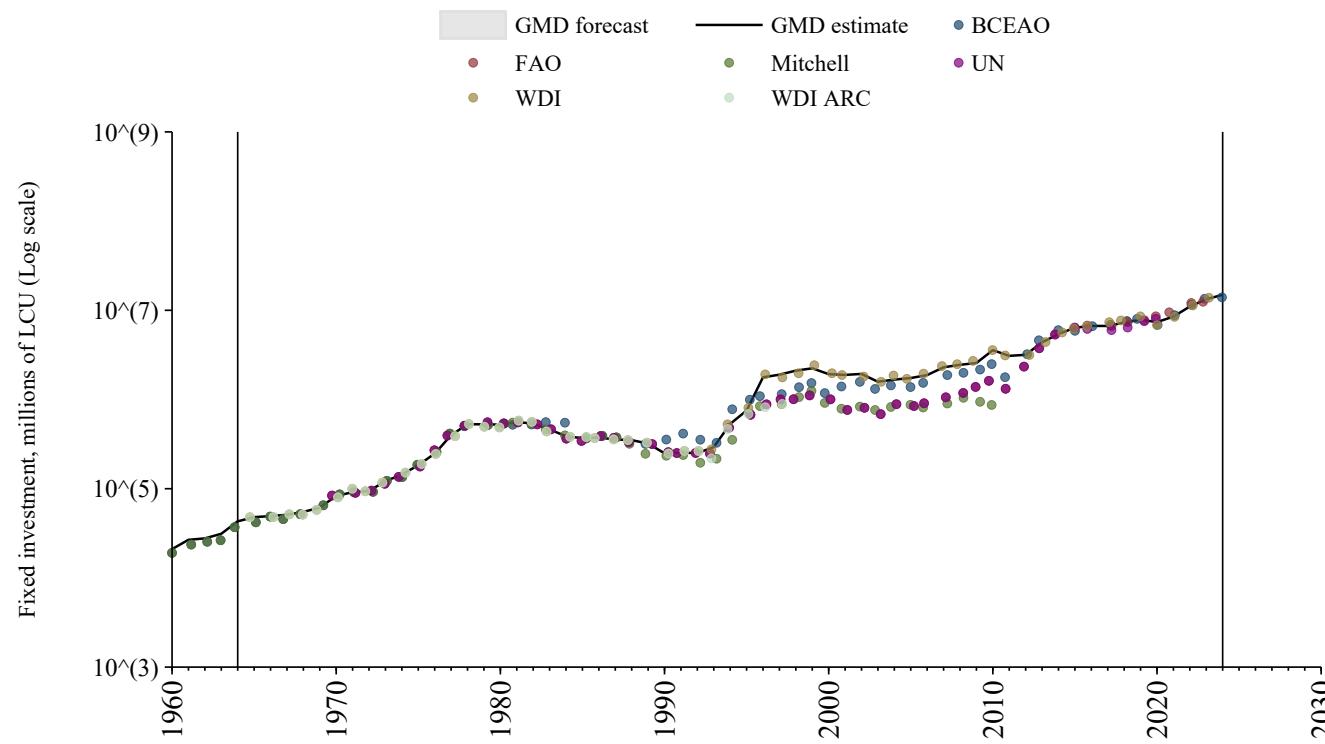
## Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 103.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 101.3%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 108%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 123.3%).



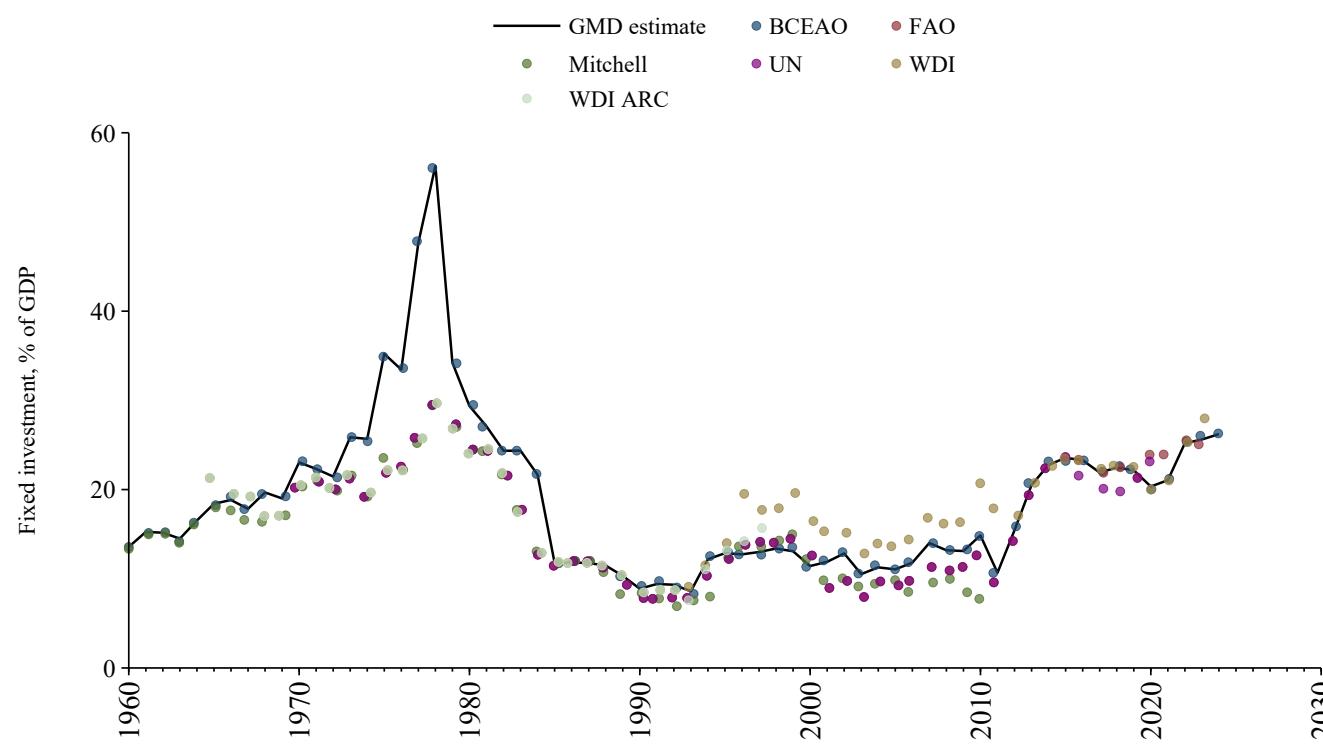
## Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 110.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 108.7%).



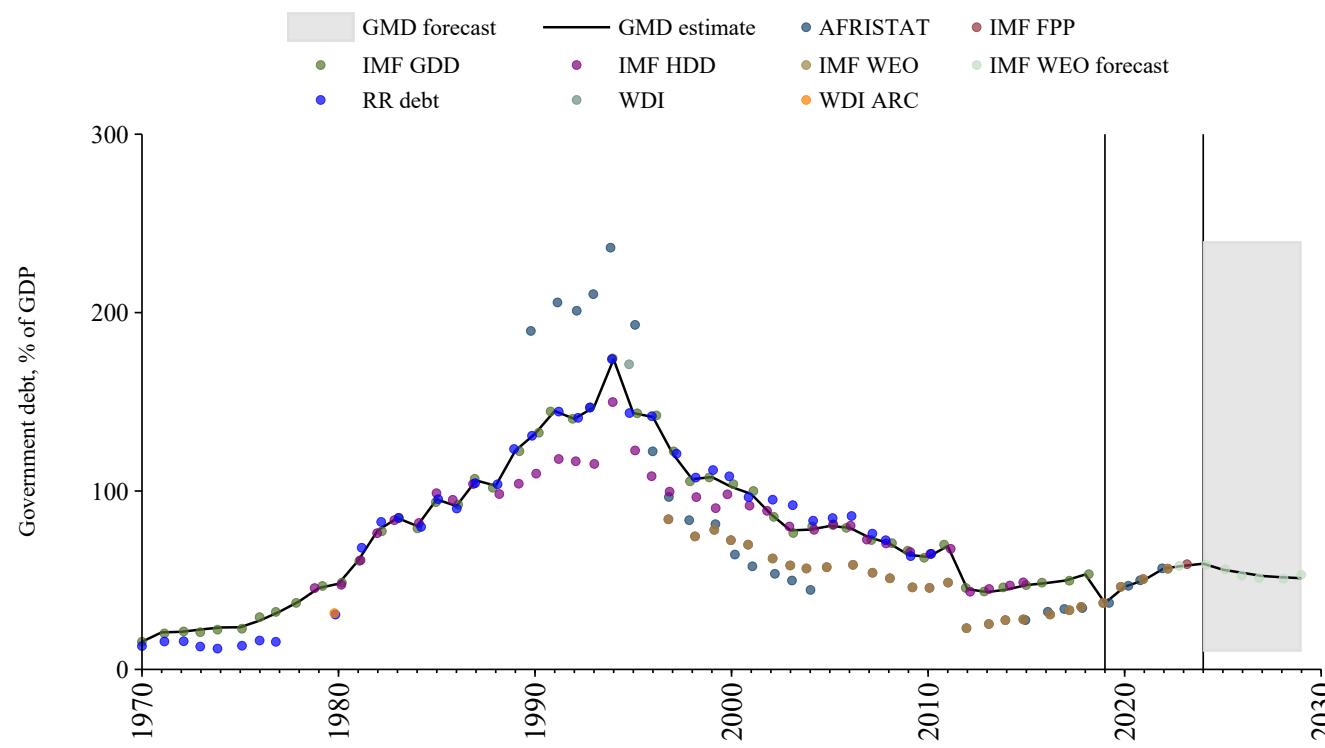
## Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)</a>	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



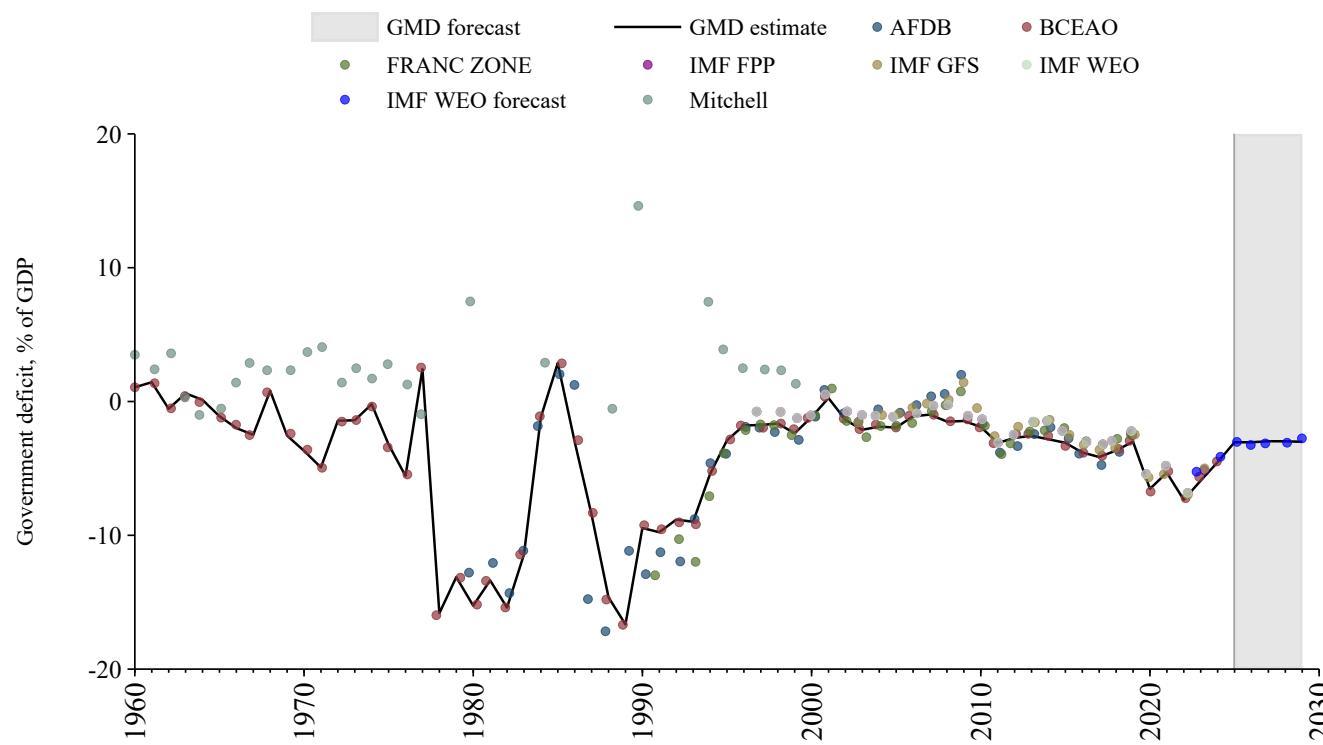
## Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. Data refers to central government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



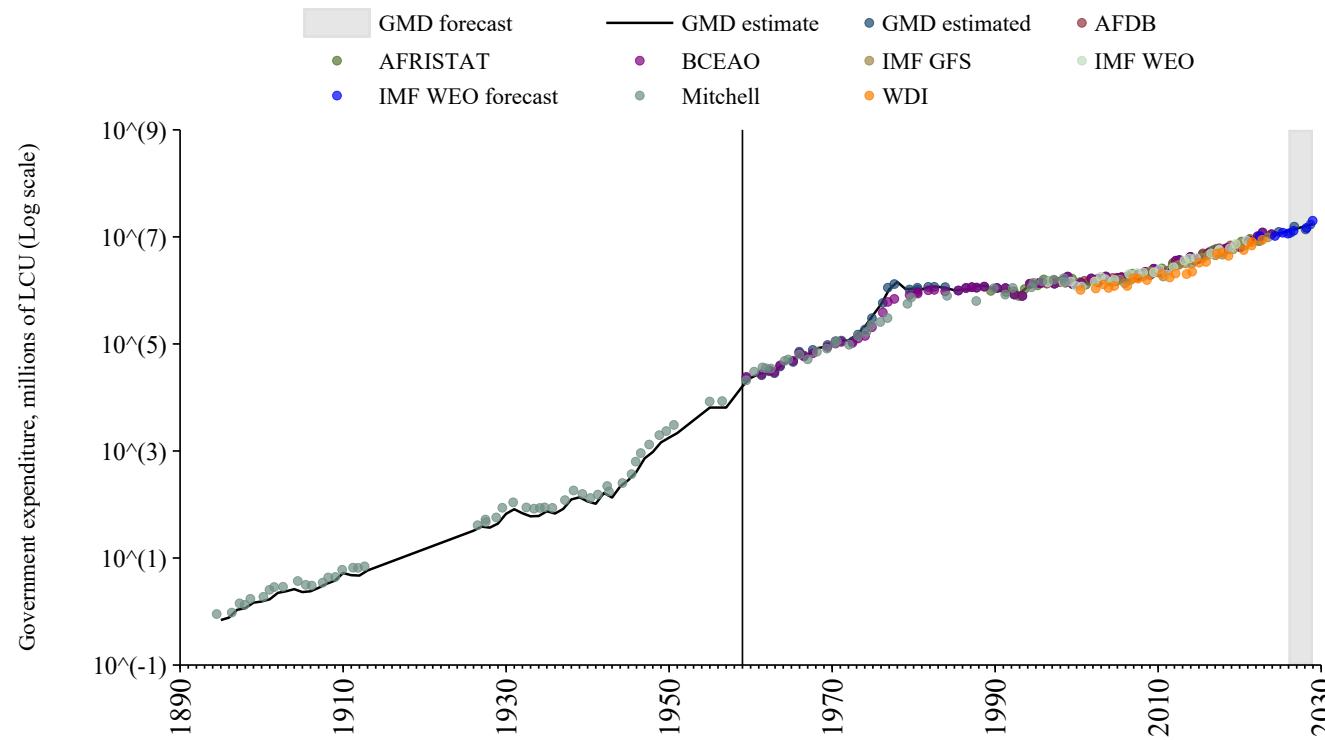
## Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)</a>	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



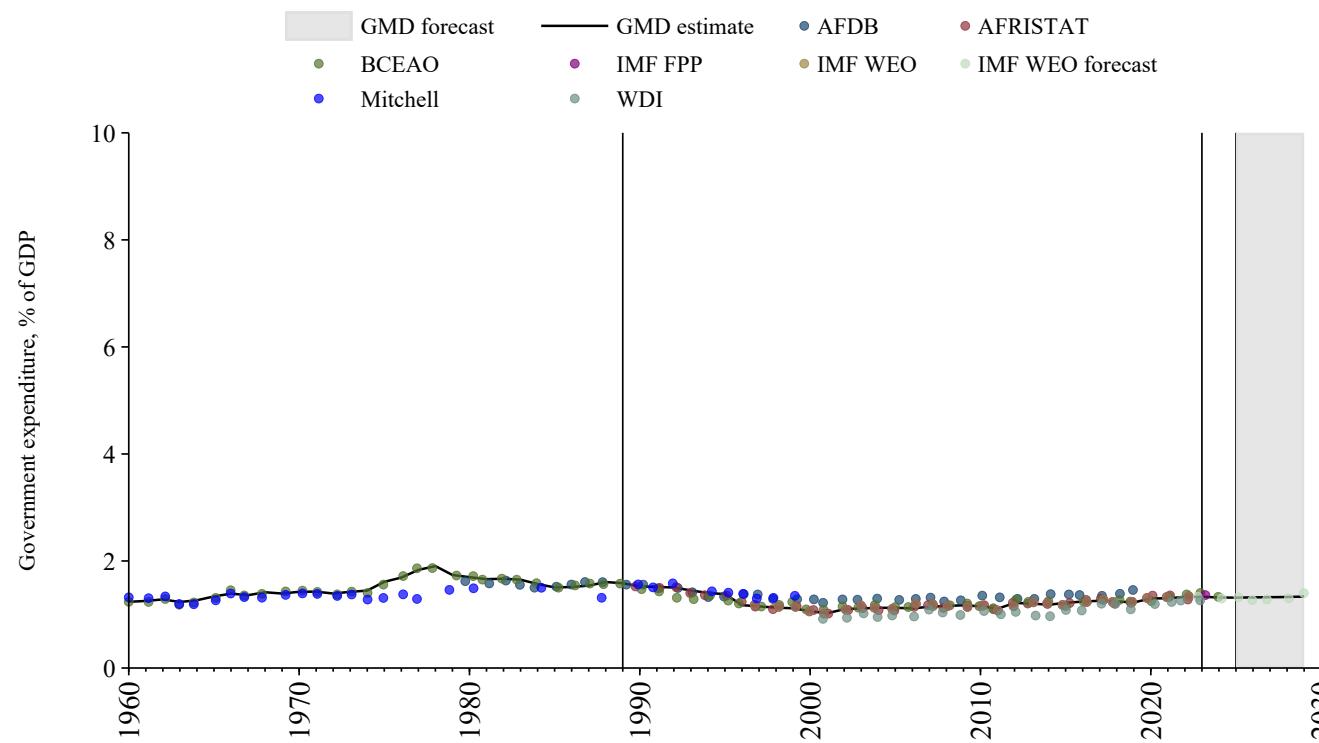
## Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1895 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
Müller et al. (2025)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



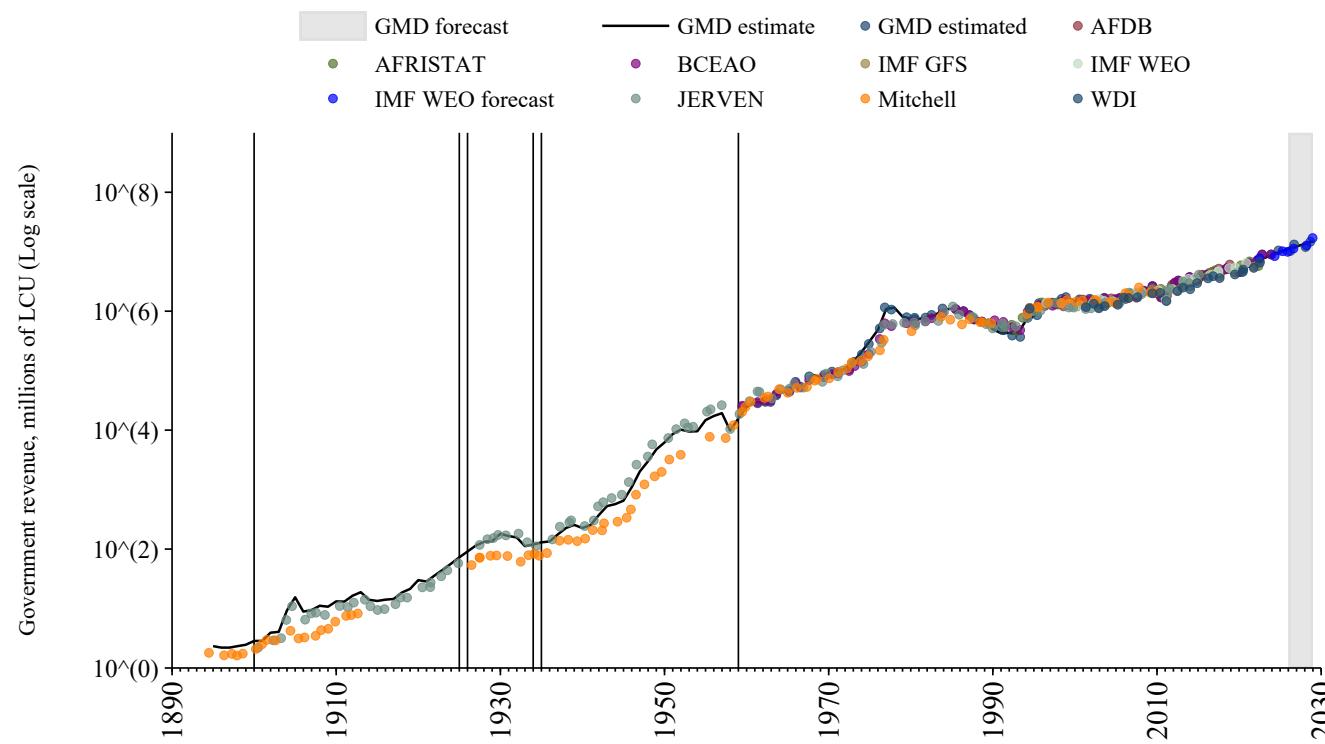
## Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. Data refers to general government.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



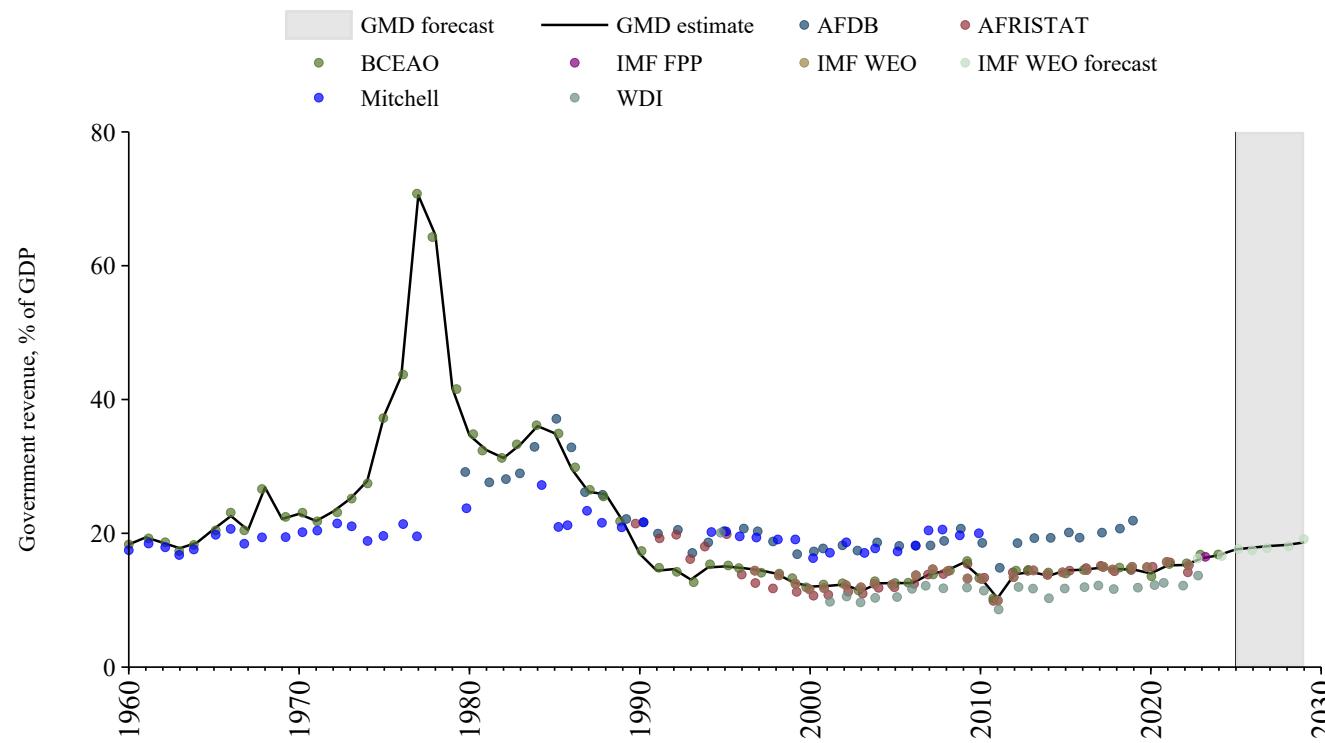
## Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1895 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901: (ratio = 129.7%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1901 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 129.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1926 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 165.5%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1927 - 1934	Spliced using overlapping data in 1935: (ratio = 96.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1935 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 154.5%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1936 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 83.6%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



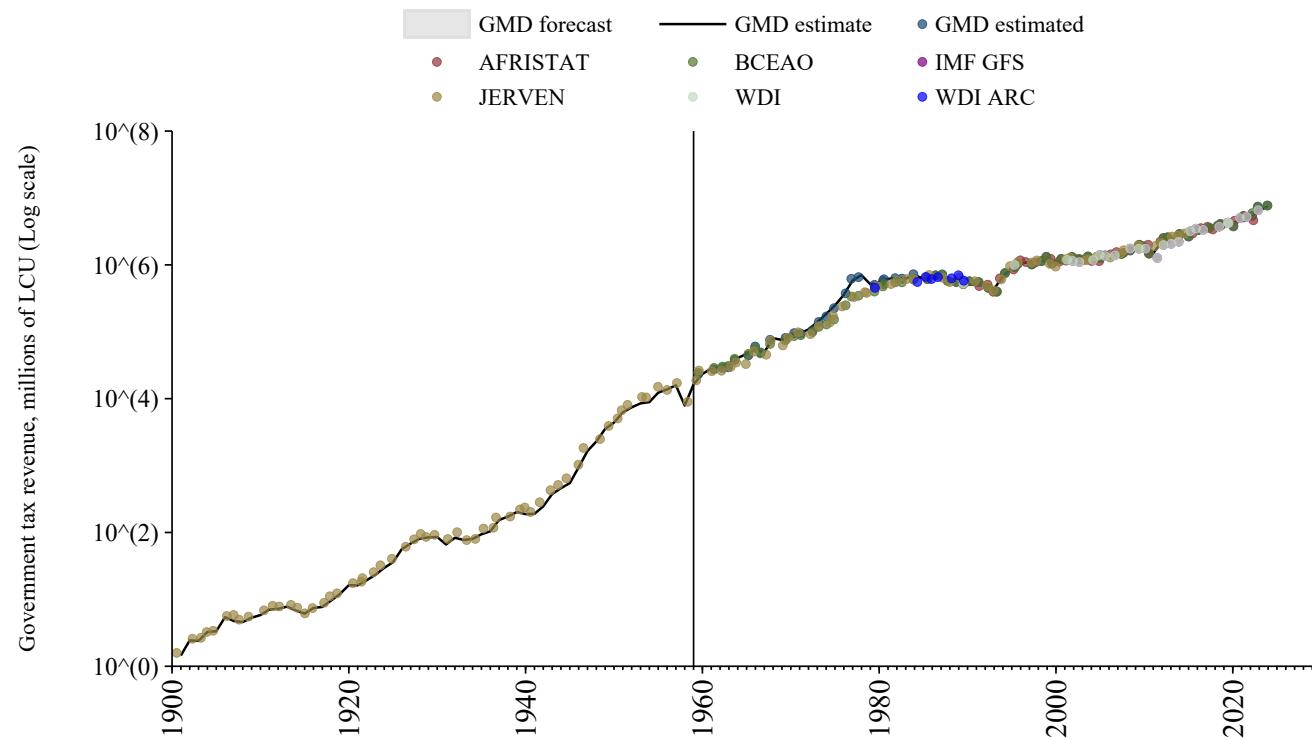
## Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



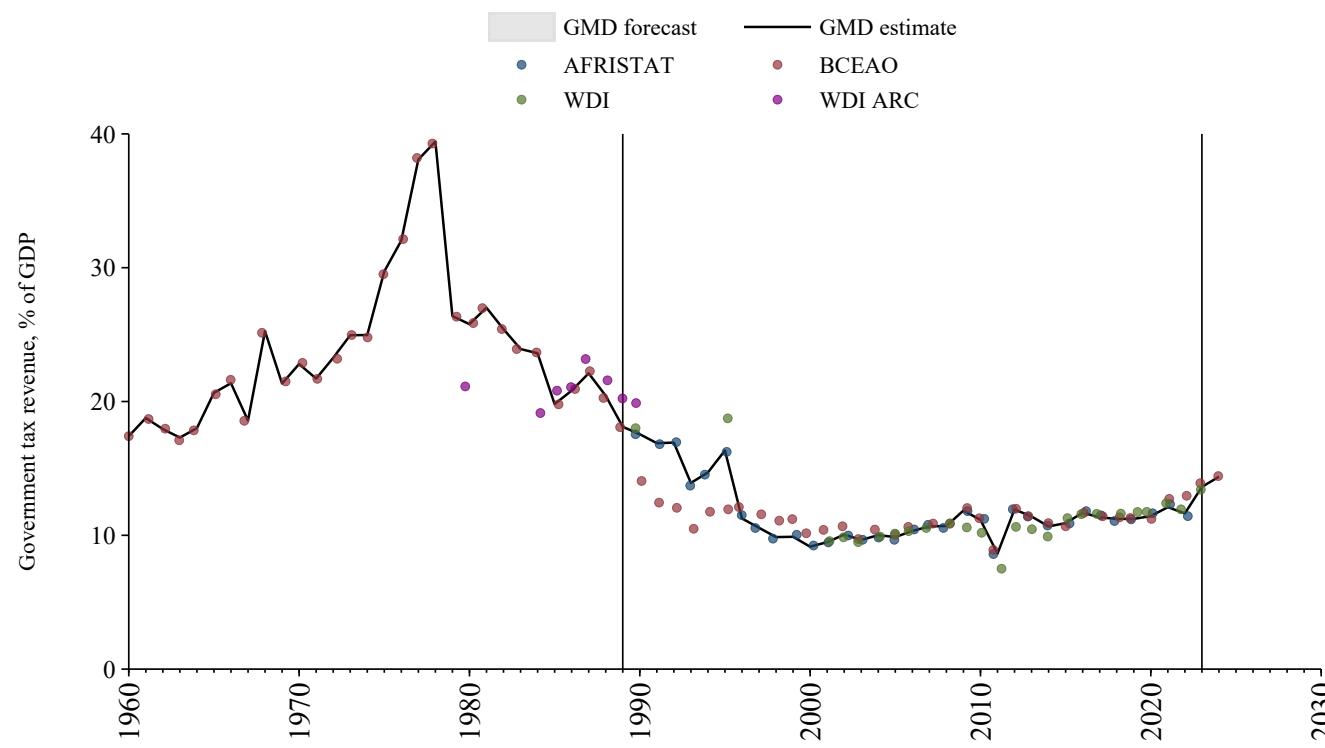
## Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Albers et al. (2023)</a>	1901 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
<a href="#">Müller et al. (2025)</a>	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



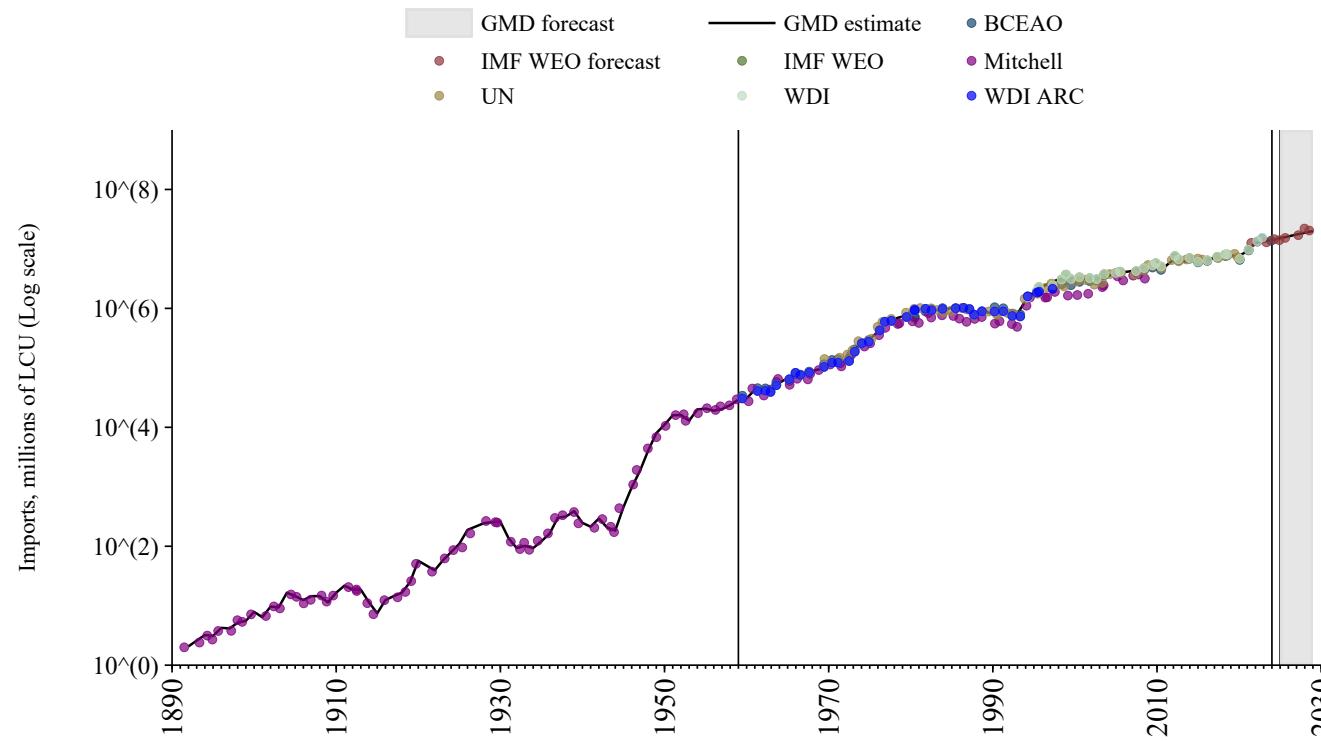
## Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. Data refers to general government.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025. Data refers to general government.



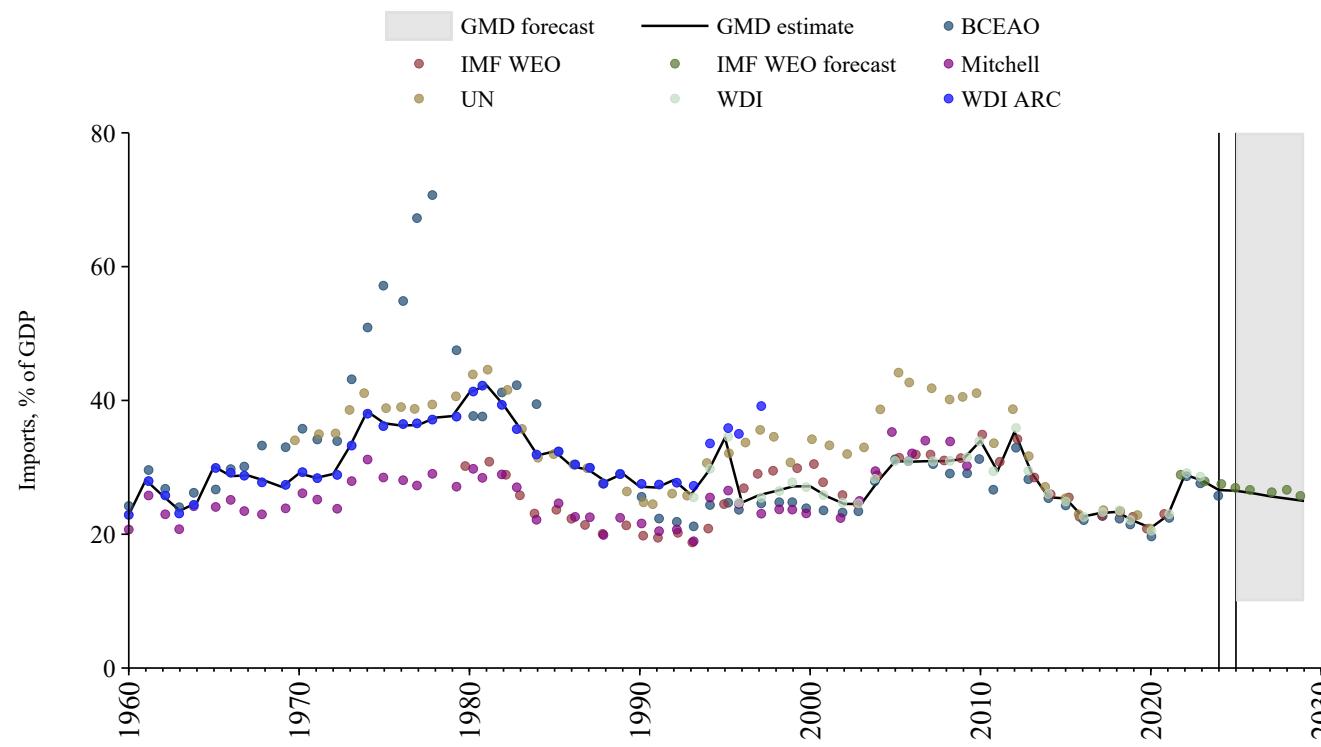
# Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1892 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 103.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.1%).



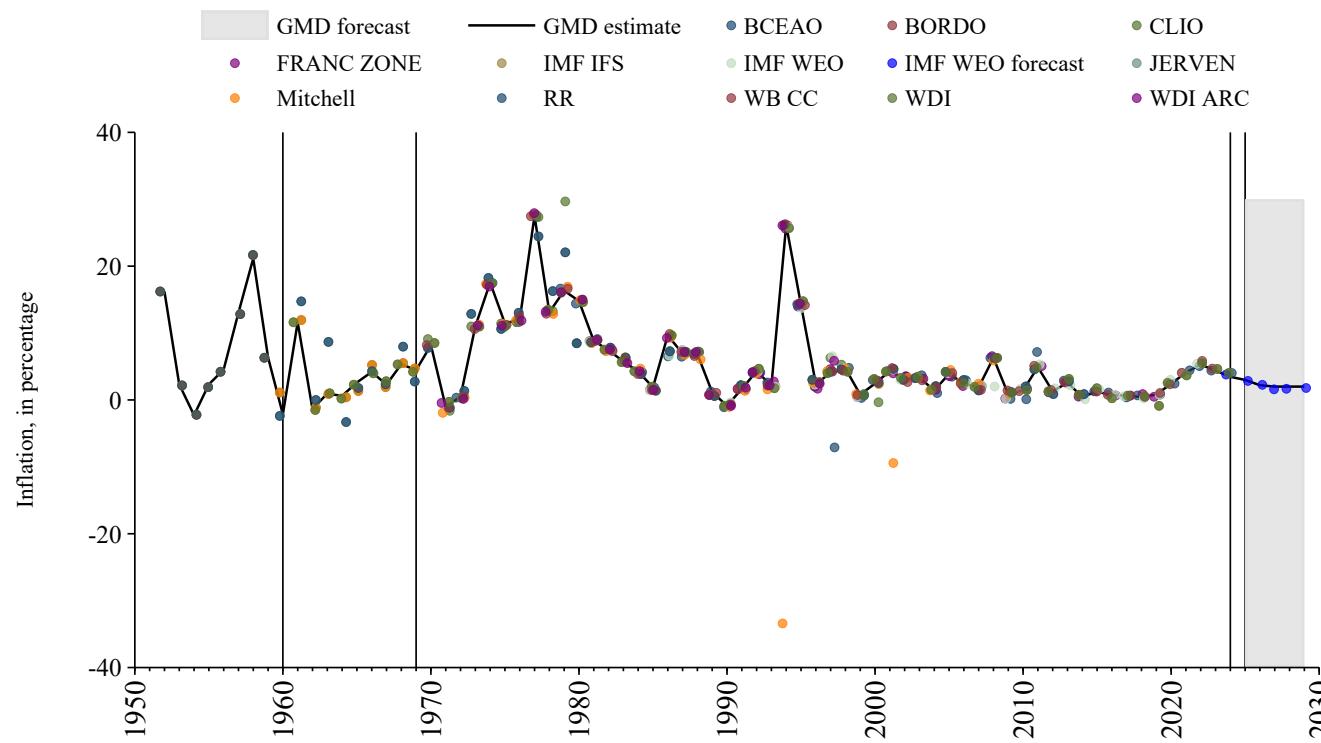
## Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 103.7%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 96.9%).



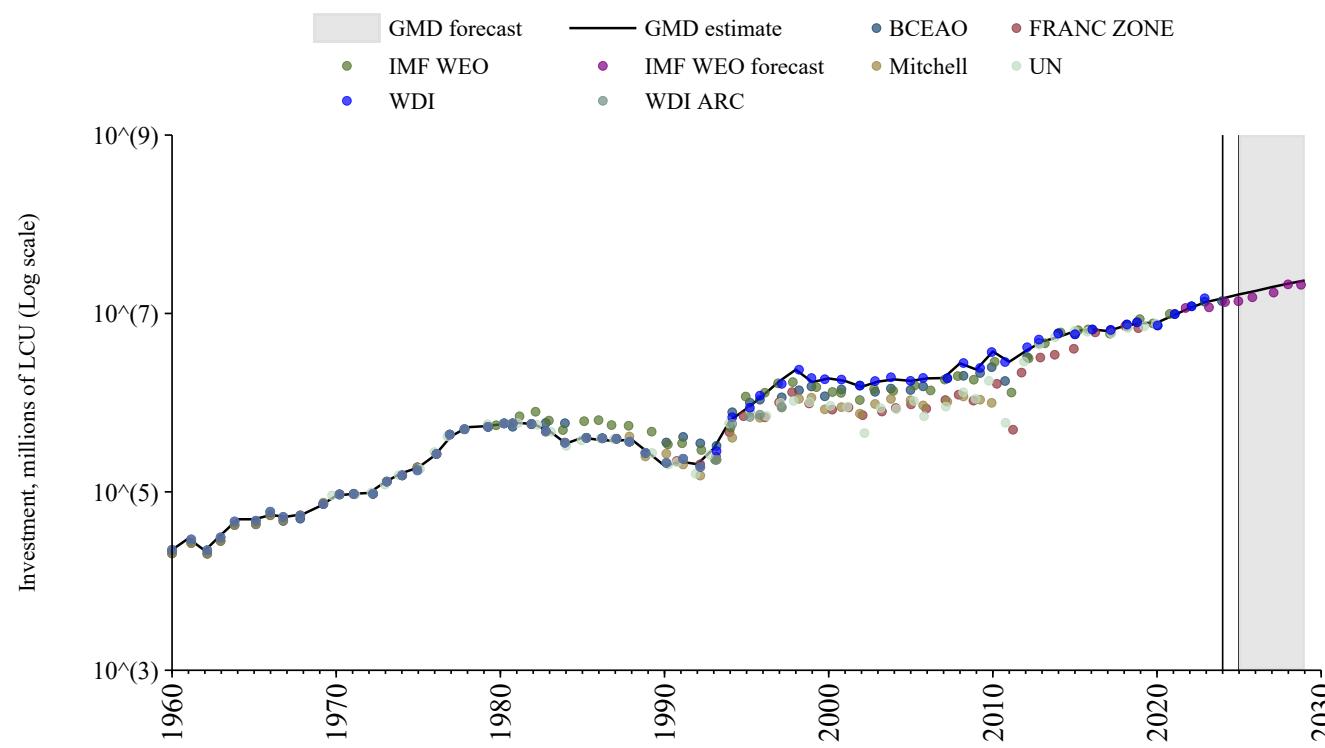
# Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1952 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961.
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



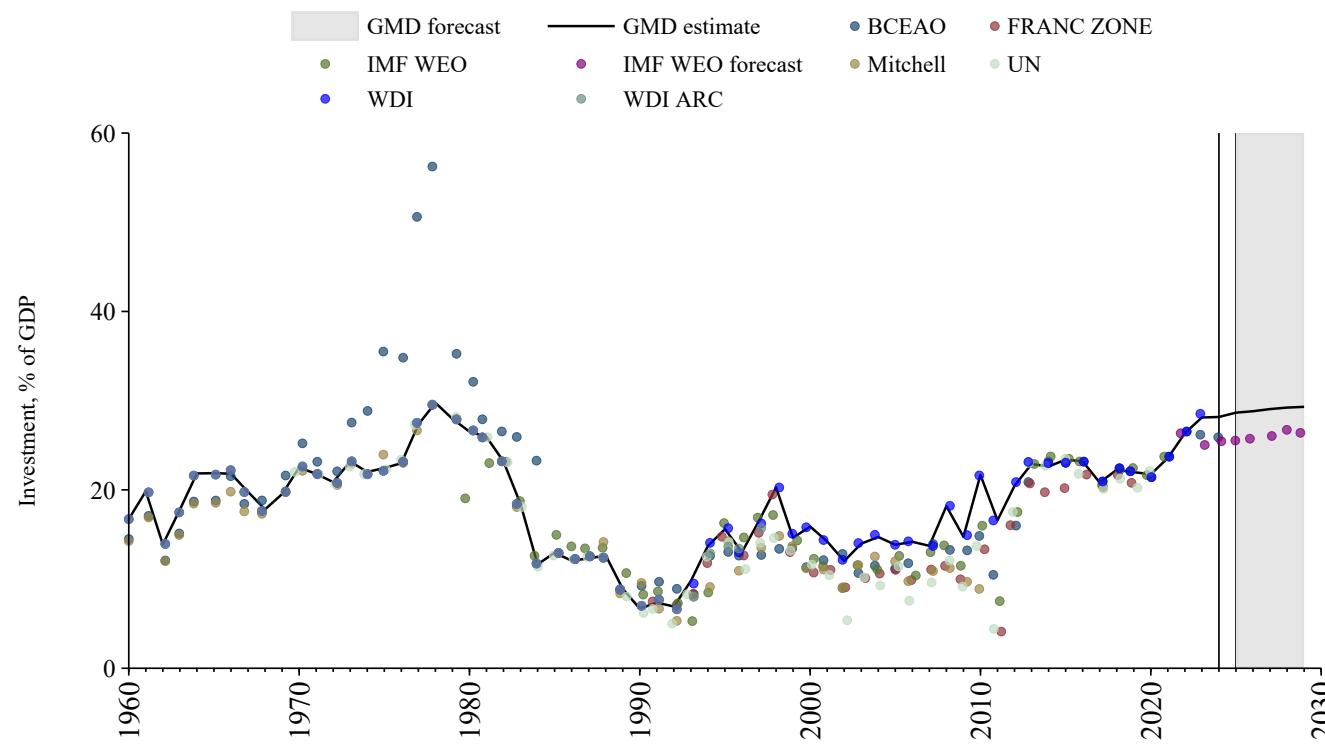
## Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 109.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 111.1%).



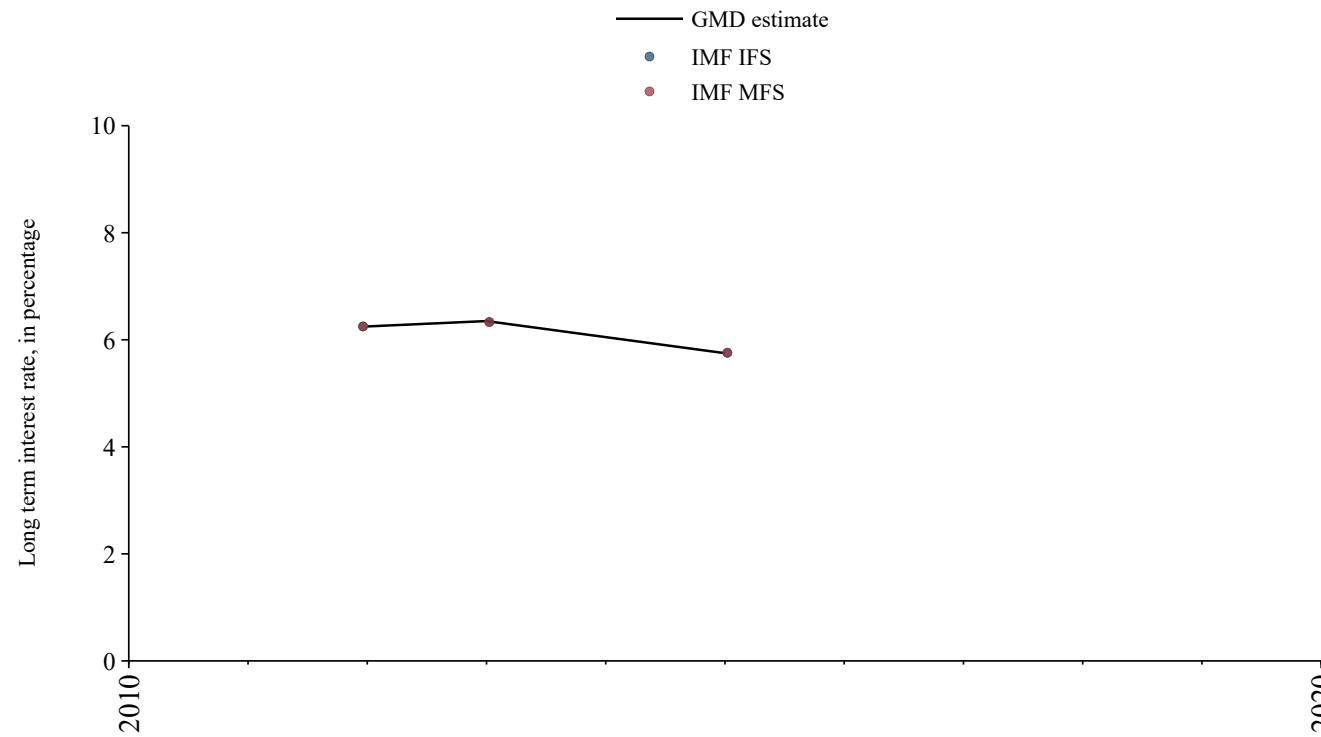
## Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 109.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 110.9%).



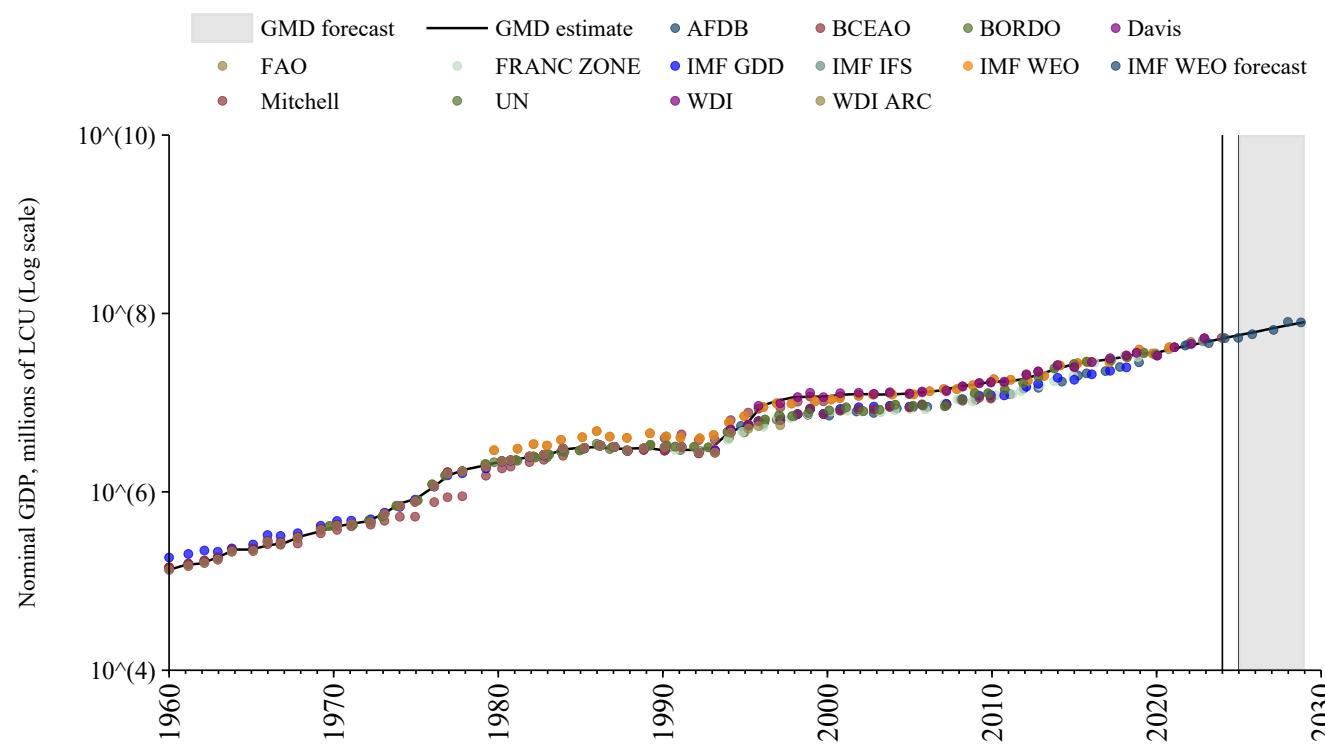
## Long term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	2012 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



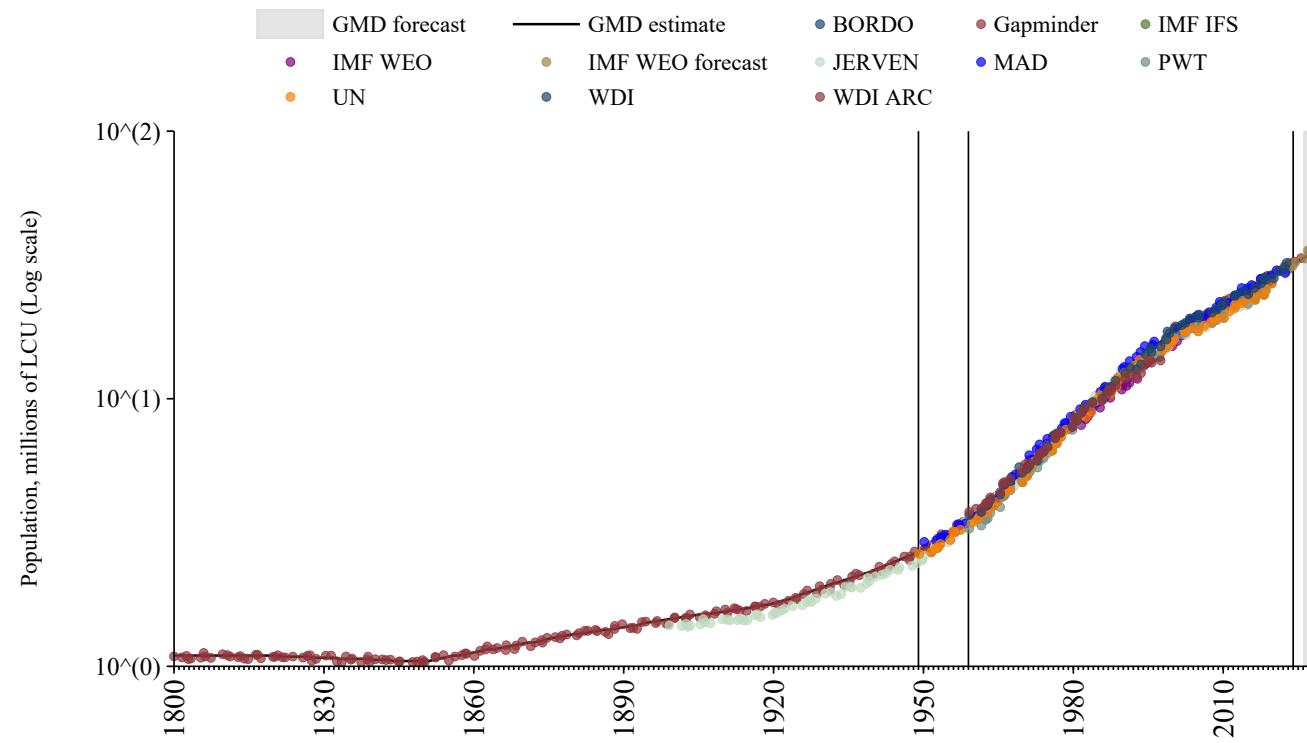
## Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.2%).



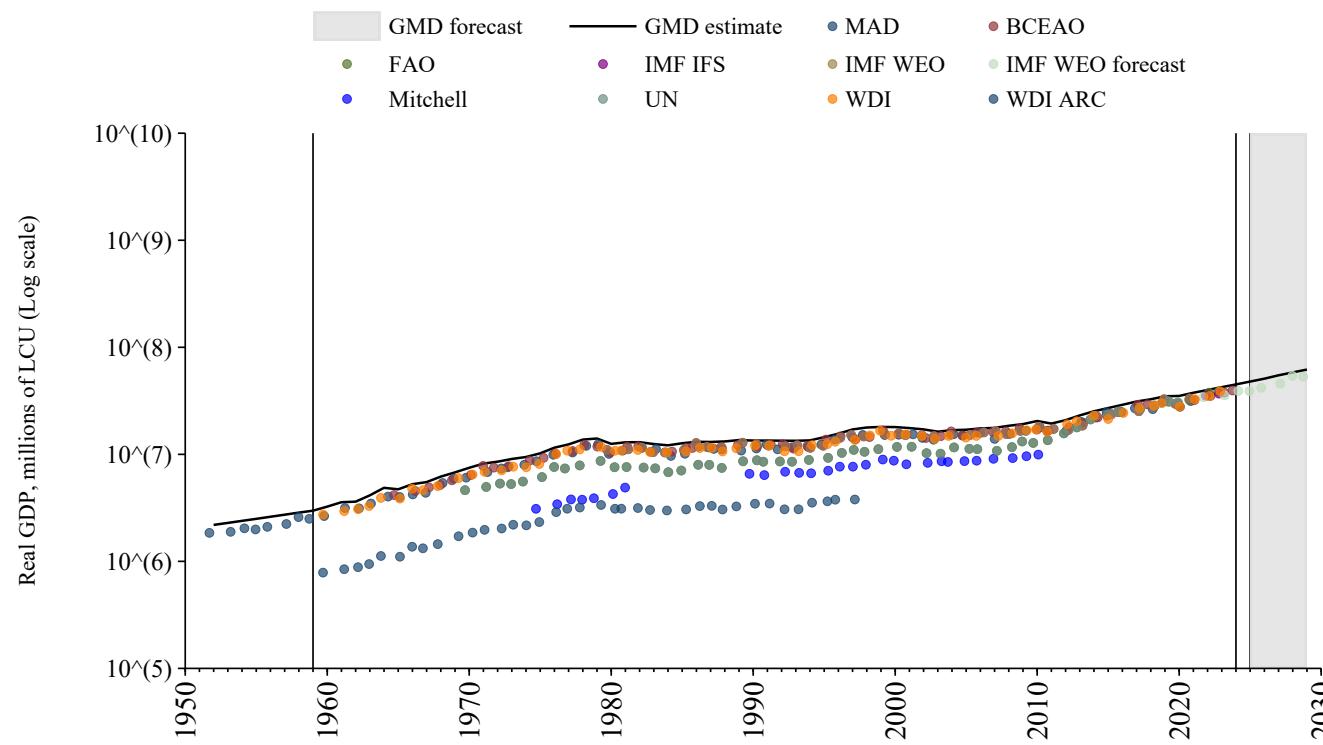
# Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Gapminder (2024)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.9%).



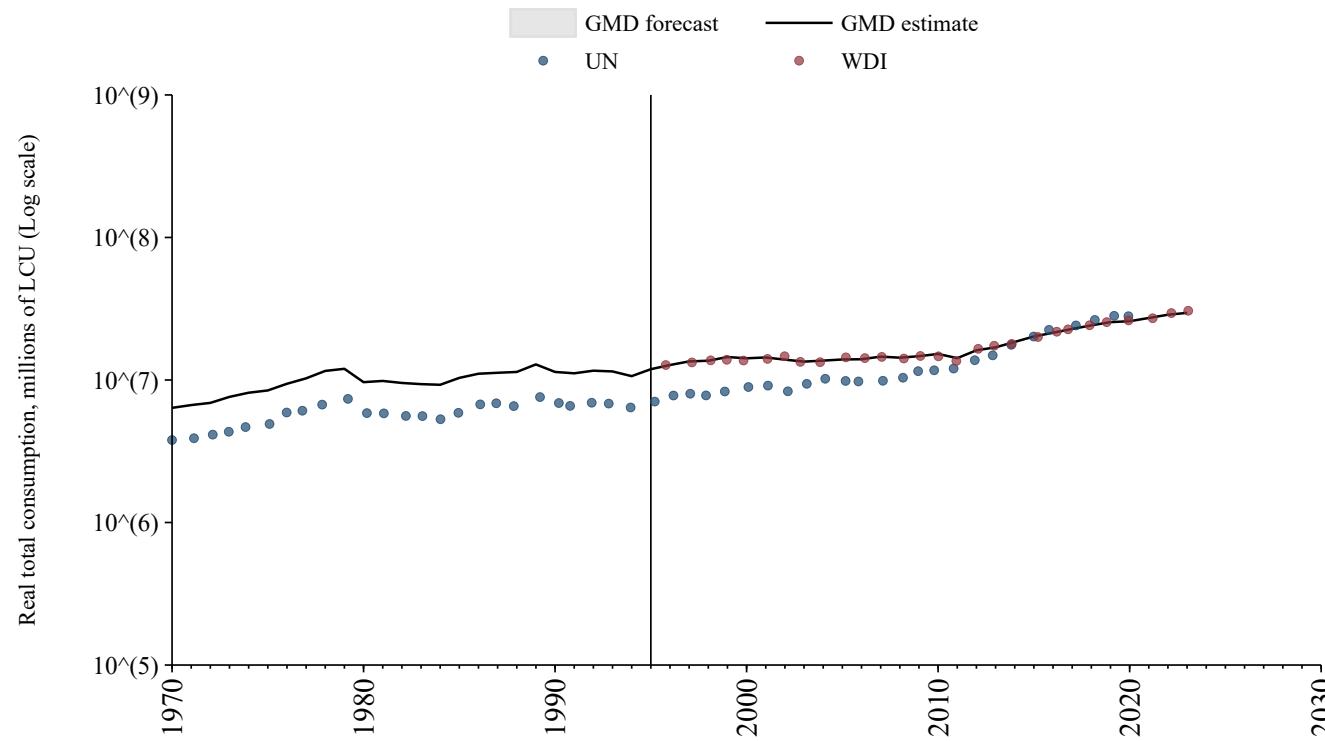
## Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 98%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.9%).



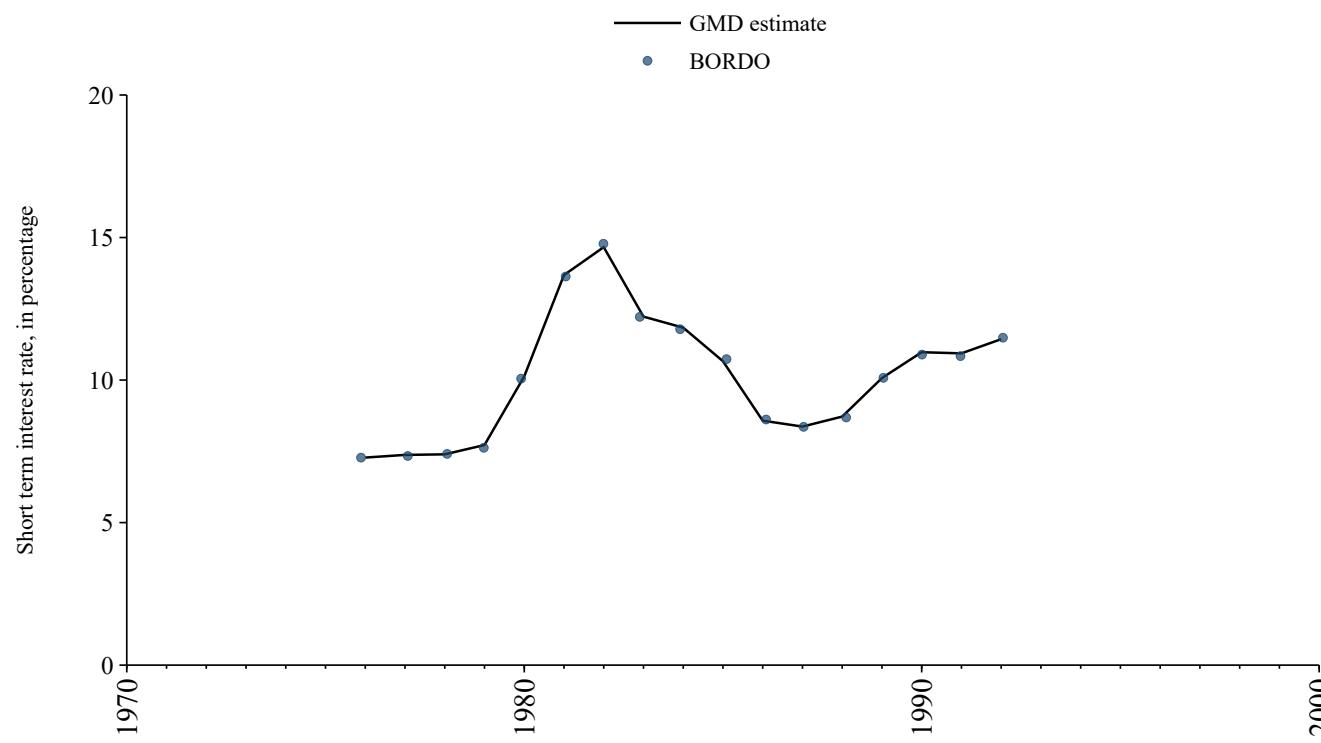
## Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1996 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



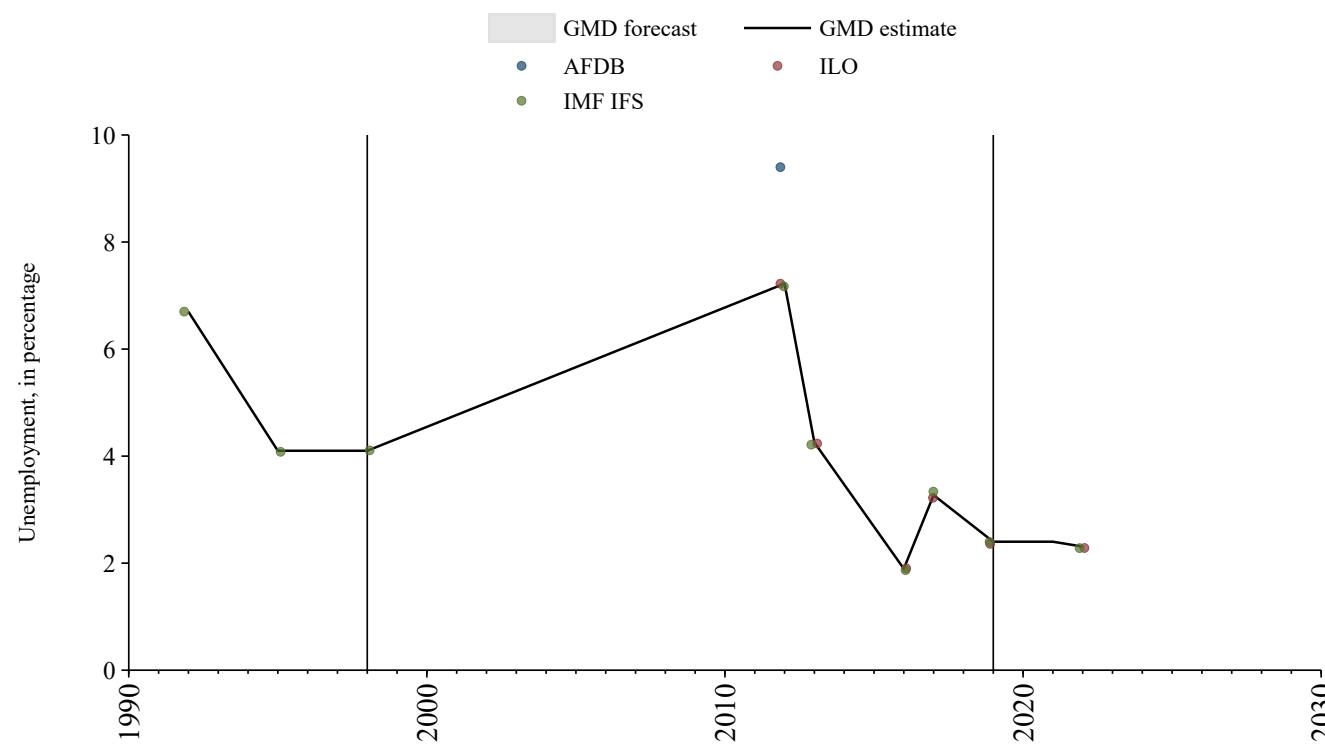
## Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1976 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.



# Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1992 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
International Labour Organization (2024)	1999 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2019 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.



## References

### References

- African Union. “AFRISTAT: The Economic and Statistical Observatory for Sub-Saharan Africa.” (2024). Accessed: 2024-07-20.
- Albers, Thilo N.H., Morten Jerven, and Marvin Suesse. “The Fiscal State in Africa: Evidence from a Century of Growth.” *International Organization*, 77(2023), 65–101.
- Bank, African Development. “AFDB Socio Economic Database.” (2024). Accessed: 2024-07-20.
- Bank for International Settlements (2024).
- Banque centrale des États de l’Afrique de l’Ouest. “Banque centrale des États de l’Afrique de l’Ouest.” (2024). Accessed: 2024-07-15.
- Bolt, Jutta, Robert Inklaar, Herman de Jong, and Jan Luiten van Zanden. “Rebasing ‘Maddison’: New Income Comparisons and the Shape of Long-run Economic Development.” Maddison Project Working Paper 10, Maddison Project (2018). Accessed: 2024-04-04.
- Bordo, M., B. Eichengreen, D. Klingebiel, and M. S. Martinez-Peria. “Is the Crisis Problem Growing More Severe?” *Economic Policy*, 16(2001), 52–82.
- Darvas, Zsolt. “Timely Measurement of Real Effective Exchange Rates.” Working Paper 2021/15, Bruegel (2021).
- Gapminder. “Gapminder: Total Population.” (2024). Accessed: 2024-08-14.
- Grimm, Maximilian. “The Effect of Monetary Policy on Systemic Bank Funding Stability.” (2024).
- Ha, Jongrim, M. Ayhan Kose, and Franziska Ohnsorge. “One-Stop Source: A Global Database of Inflation.” *Journal of International Money and Finance*, 137(2023), 102896.
- International Labour Organization. “Unemployment Rate - ILO Modelled Estimates.” (2024). ILOSTAT database, accessed: 2024-01-07.
- International Monetary Fund. “International Financial Statistics.” (2024a).
- . “Monetary and Financial Statistics.” (2024b).
- Jordà, Òscar, Moritz Schularick, and Alan M Taylor. “Macrofinancial History and the New Business Cycle Facts.” *NBER macroeconomics annual*, 31(2017), 213–263.
- Mauro, Paolo, Rafael Romeu, Ariel Binder, and Asad Zaman. “A modern history of fiscal prudence and profligacy.” *Journal of Monetary Economics*, 76(2015), 55–70.
- Mbaye, S., M. Moreno-Badia, and K. Chae. “Global Debt Database: Methodology and Sources.” IMF Working Papers 2018/111, International Monetary Fund (2018).
- Mitchell, Brian. *International Historical Statistics*. International Historical Statistics. Palgrave Macmillan London, 1 edition (2013).

Müller, Karsten, Chenzi Xu, Mohamed Lehbib, and Ziliang Chen. “The Global Macro Database: A New International Macroeconomic Dataset.” Working Paper 33714, National Bureau of Economic Research (2025).

United Nations. “World Population Prospects 2024, Online Edition.” (2024). Accessed: 2024-02-02.

WEO. “World Economic Outlook Database.” (2024a). Accessed: 2024-08-05.

———. “World Economic Outlook Database.” (2024b). Accessed: 2024-08-05.

World Bank. “World Development Indicators.” (2024). Accessed: 2024-04-21.

World Bank (Archives). “World Development Indicators.” (1999). Accessed: 2024-07-21.