

Country Data and Graphs for Croatia

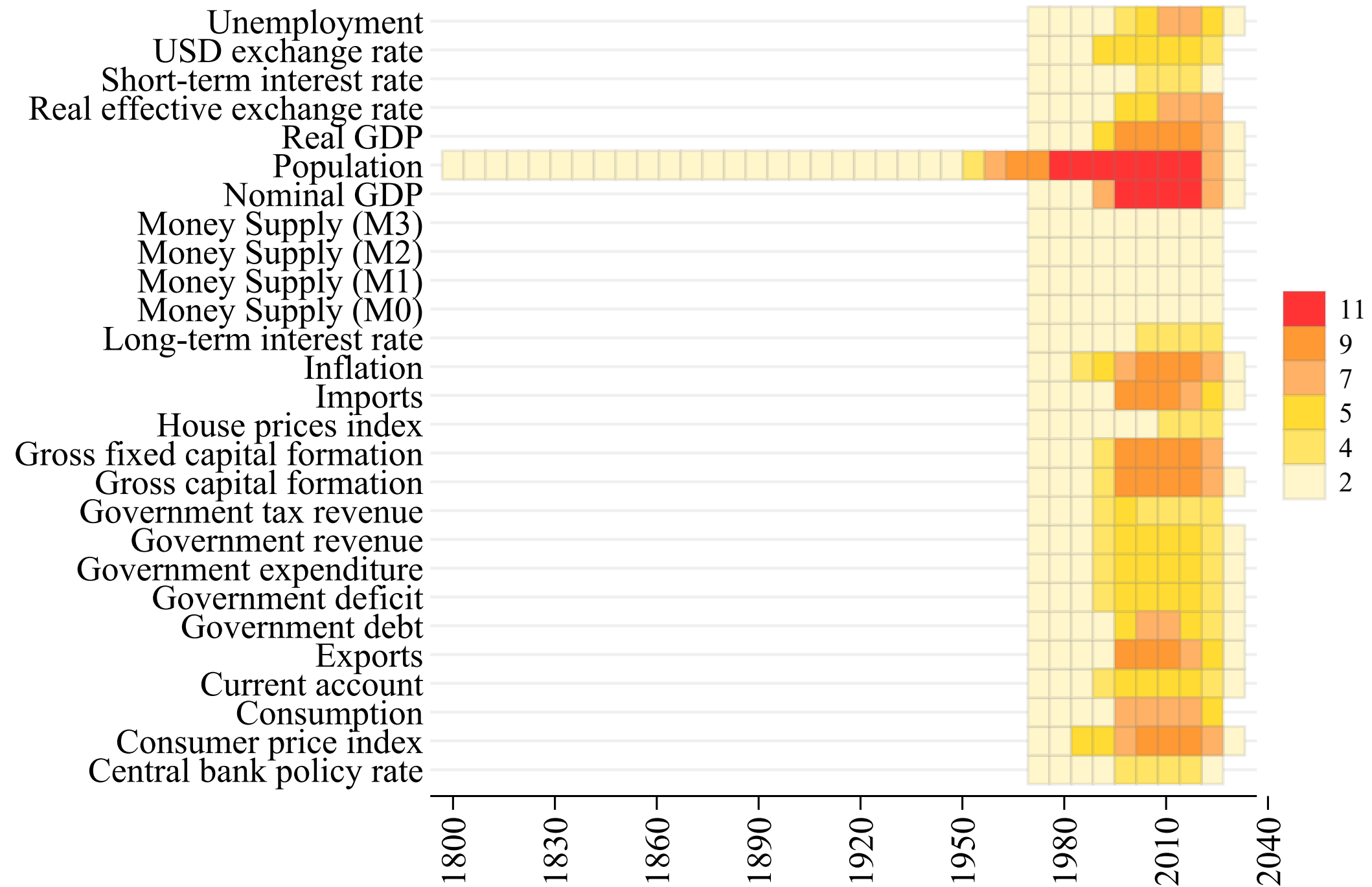
January 31, 2025

# Contents

Data availability heatmap	3
Current account balance	4
Consumer price index	5
House price index	6
Money supply (M0)	7
Money supply (M1)	8
Money supply (M2)	9
Real effective exchange rate	10
USD exchange rate	11
Central bank policy rate	12
Total consumption	13
Total consumption to GDP ratio	14
Exports	15
Exports to GDP ratio	16
Fixed investment	17
Fixed investment to GDP ratio	18
Government debt	19
Government deficit	20
Government expenditure	21
Government expenditure to GDP ratio	22
Government revenue	23
Government revenue to GDP ratio	24
Government tax revenue	25
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio	26
Imports	27
Imports to GDP ratio	28

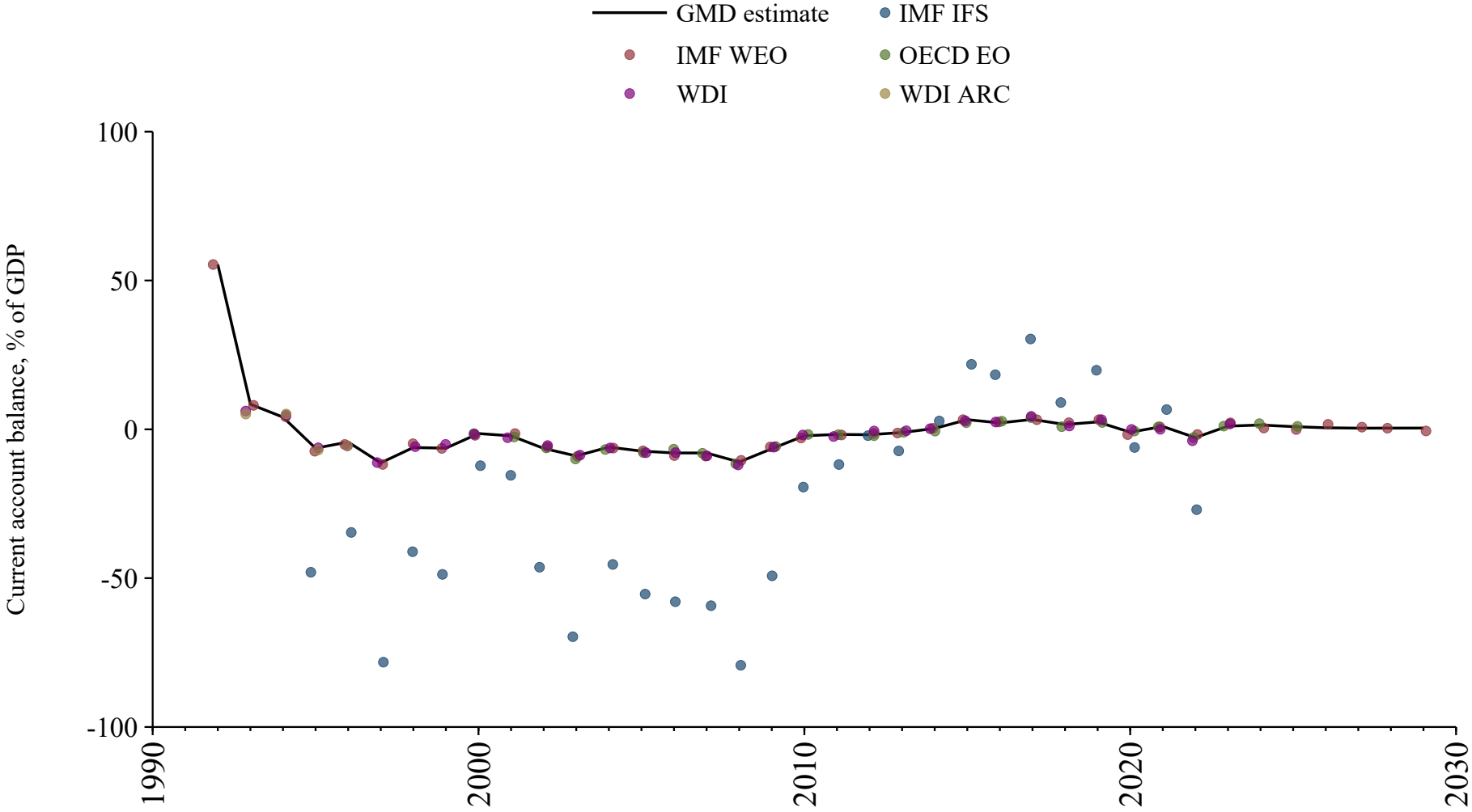
<b>Inflation</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>Investment</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>Investment to GDP ratio</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>Long term interest rate</b>	<b>32</b>
<b>Nominal GDP</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>Population</b>	<b>34</b>
<b>Real GDP</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>Real total consumption</b>	<b>36</b>
<b>Short term interest rate</b>	<b>37</b>
<b>Unemployment</b>	<b>38</b>
<b>References</b>	<b>39</b>

## Data availability heatmap



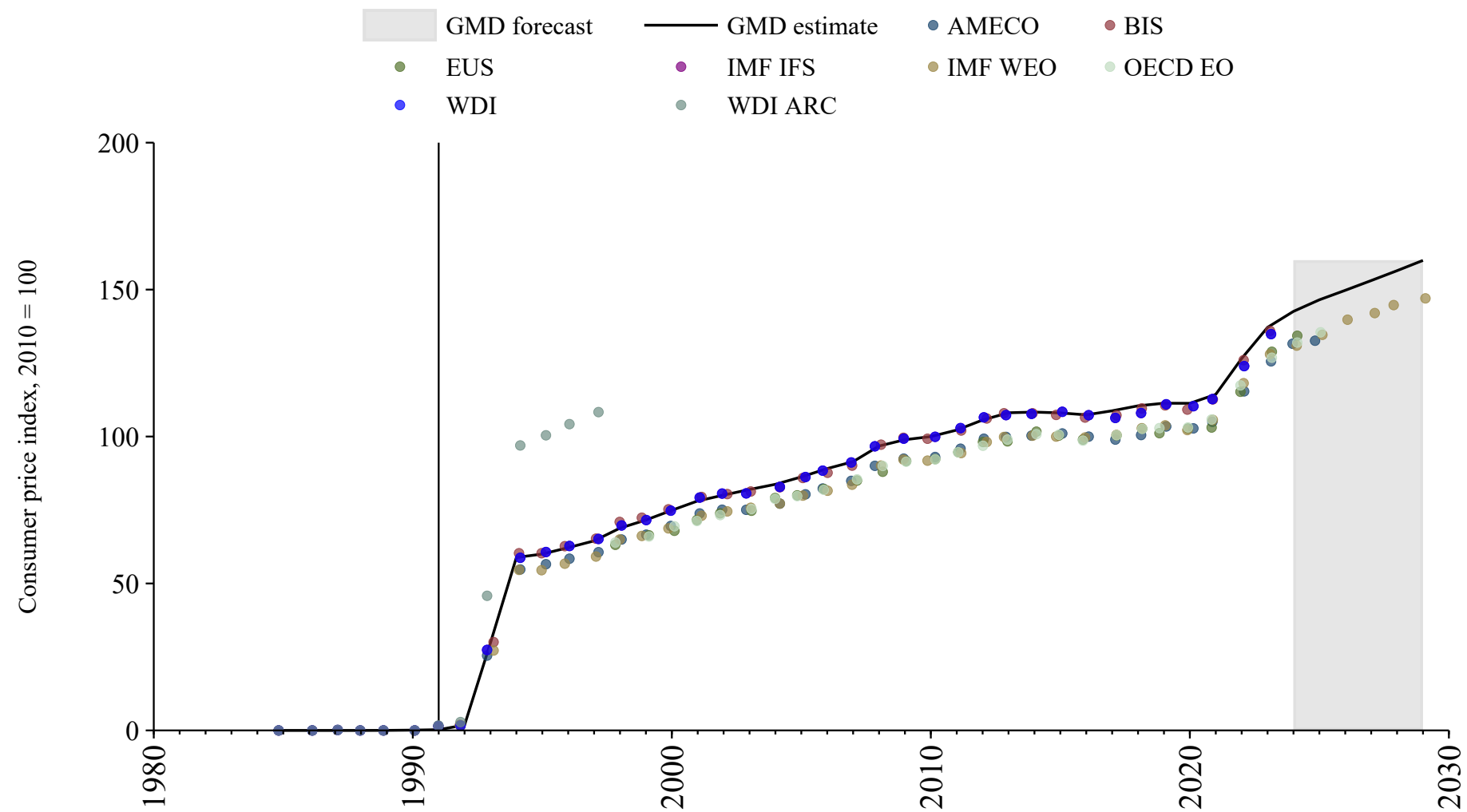
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



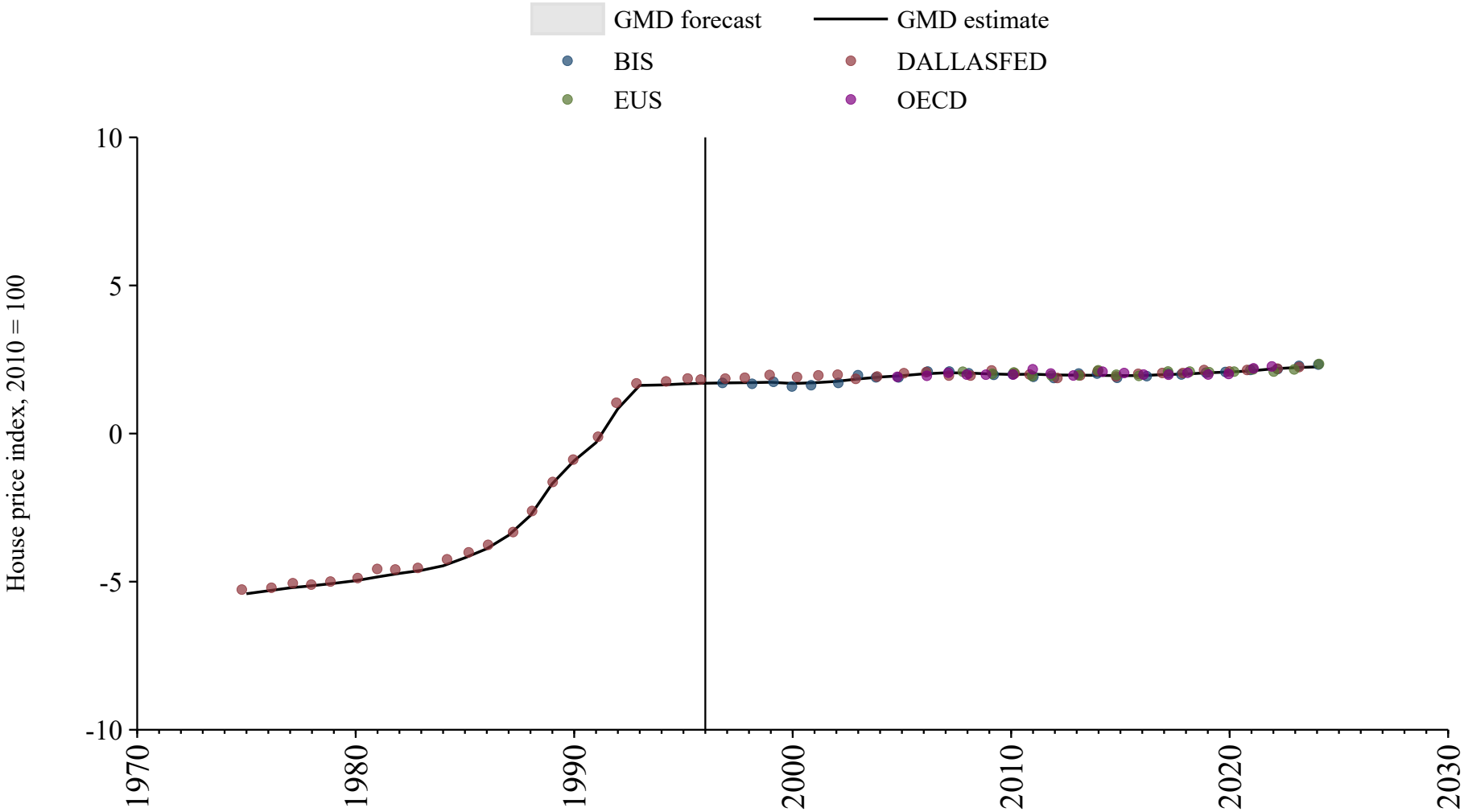
## Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b) WEO (2024)	1985 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 97.5%).
	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



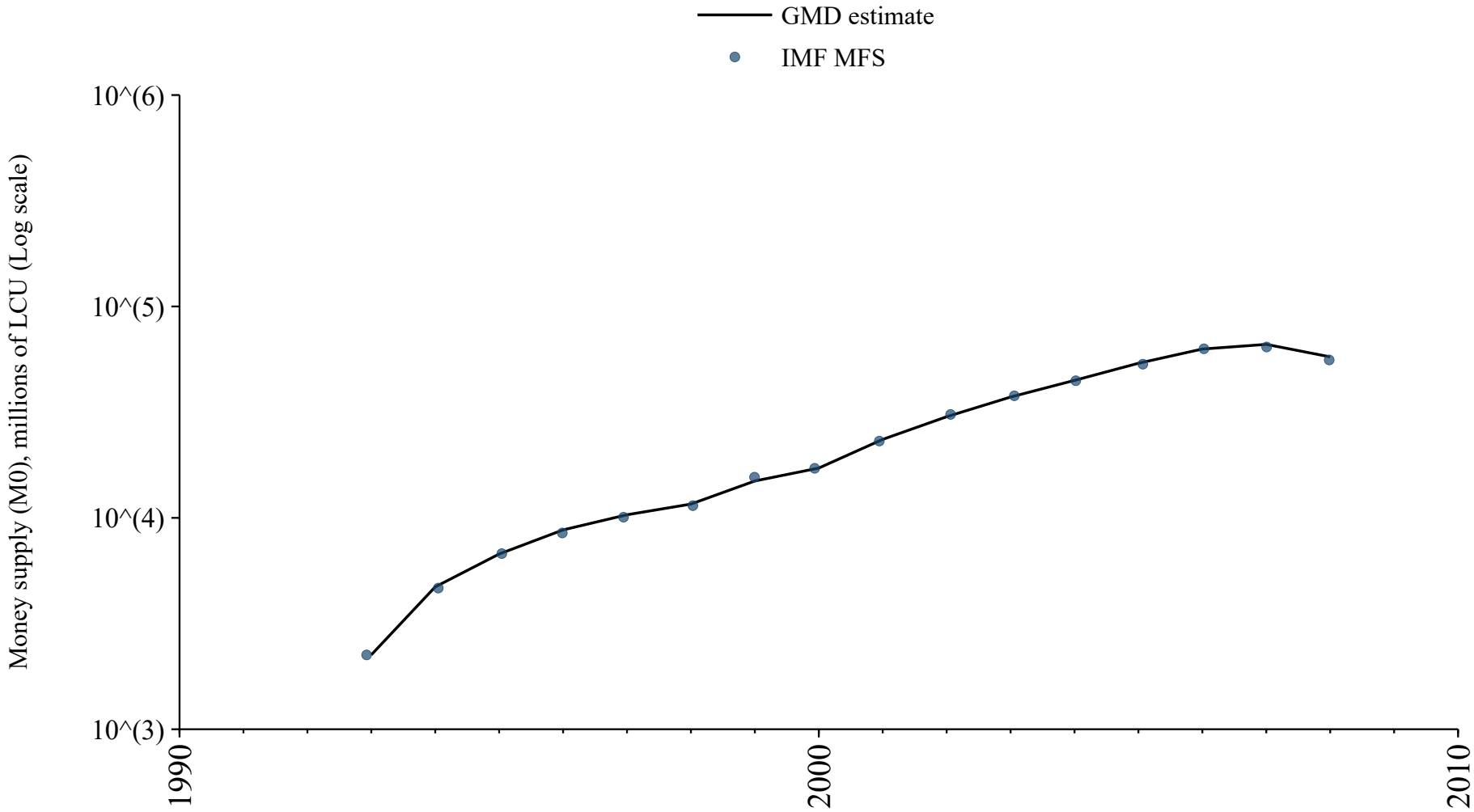
House price index

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mack and Martínez-García (2011)</a>	1975 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 72.2%).
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1997 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



Money supply (M0)

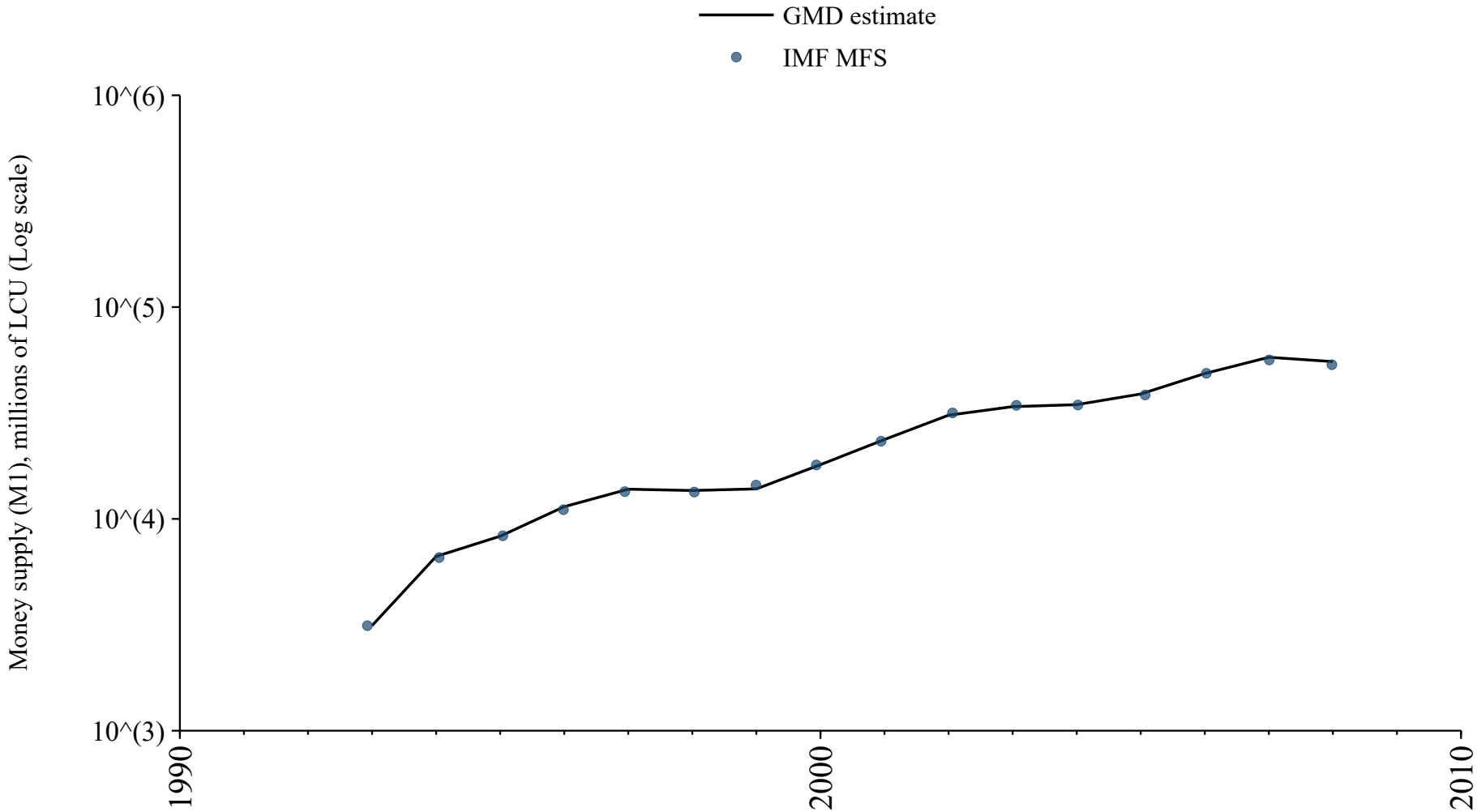
Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024c)</a>	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009





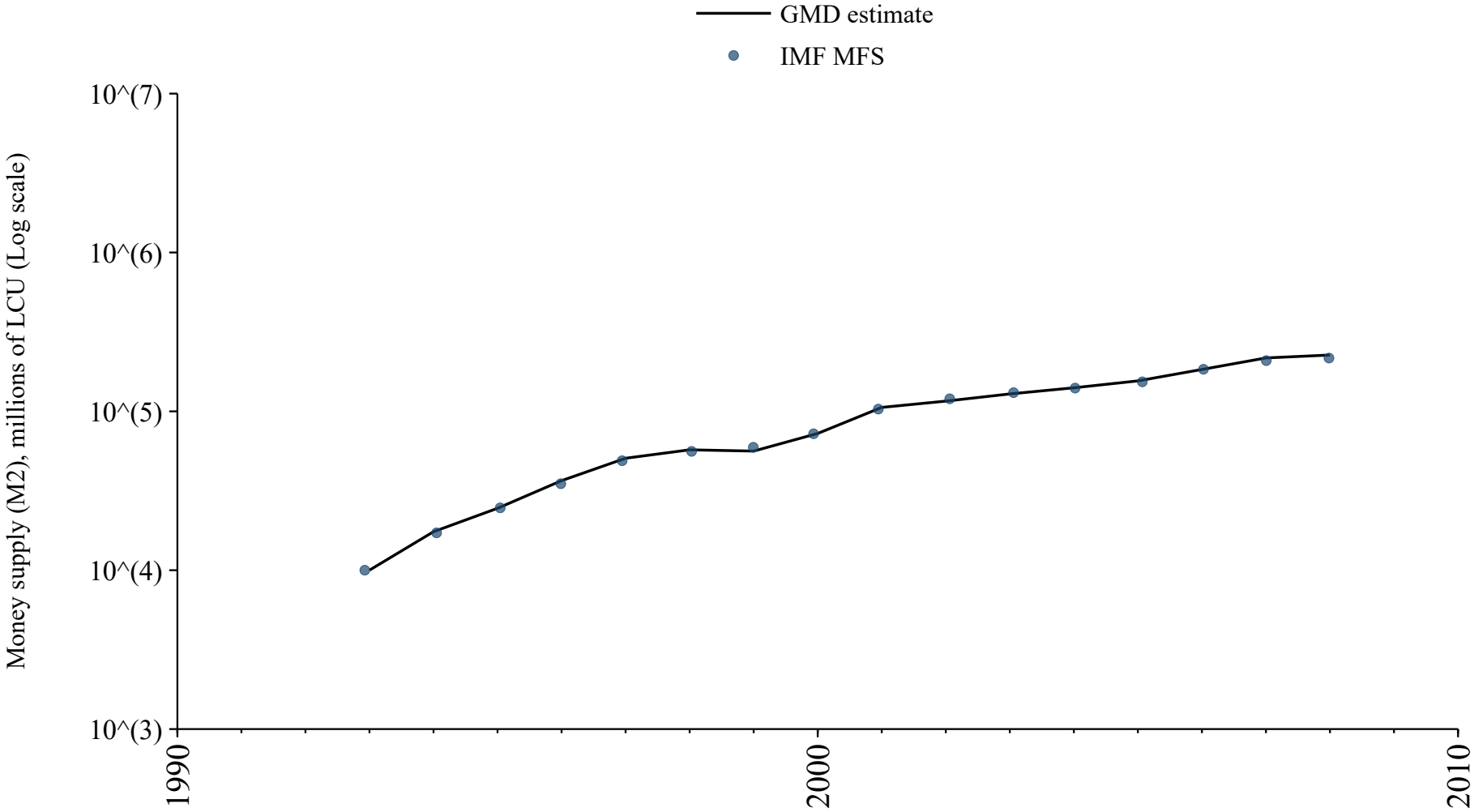
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024c)</a>	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



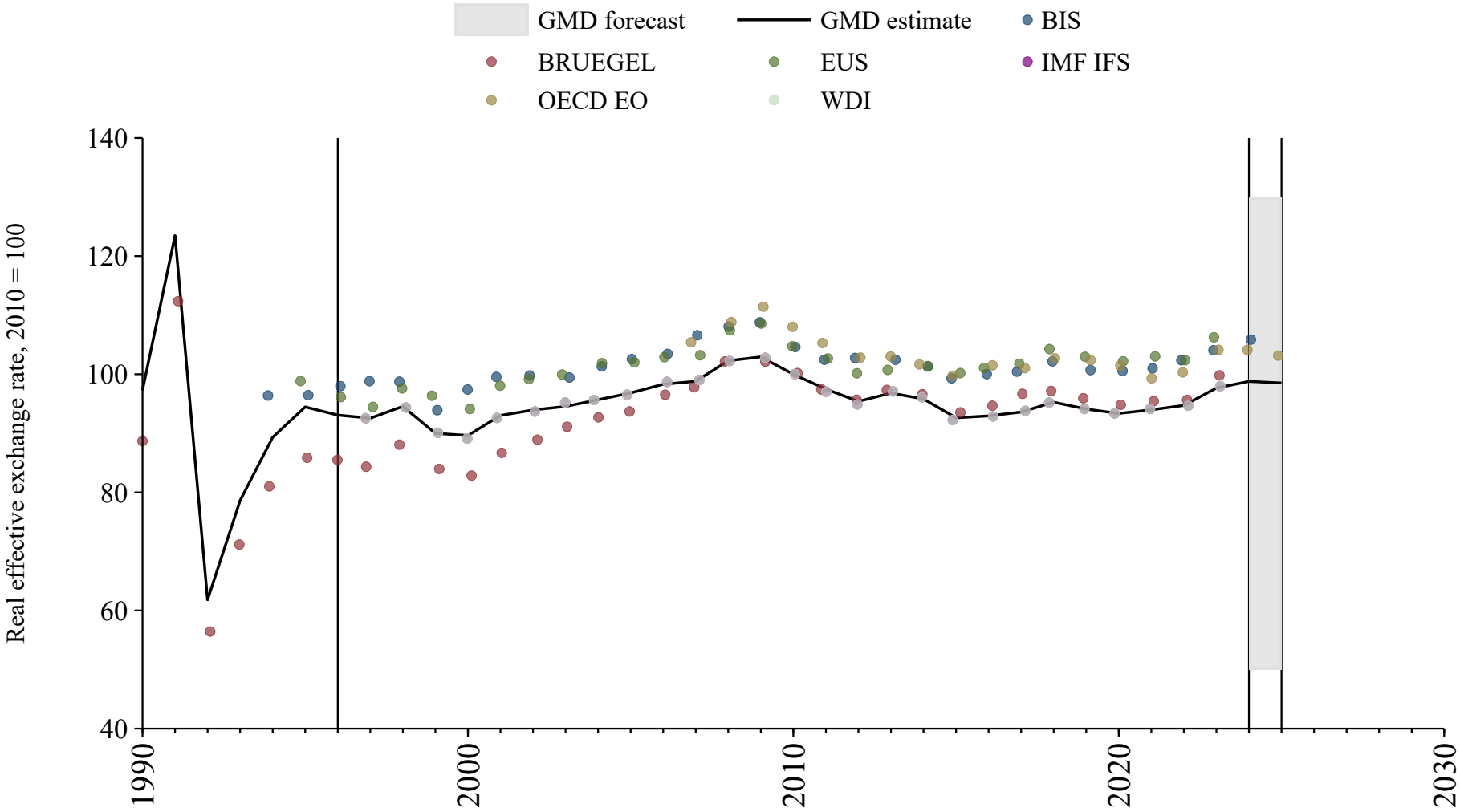
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024c)</a>	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



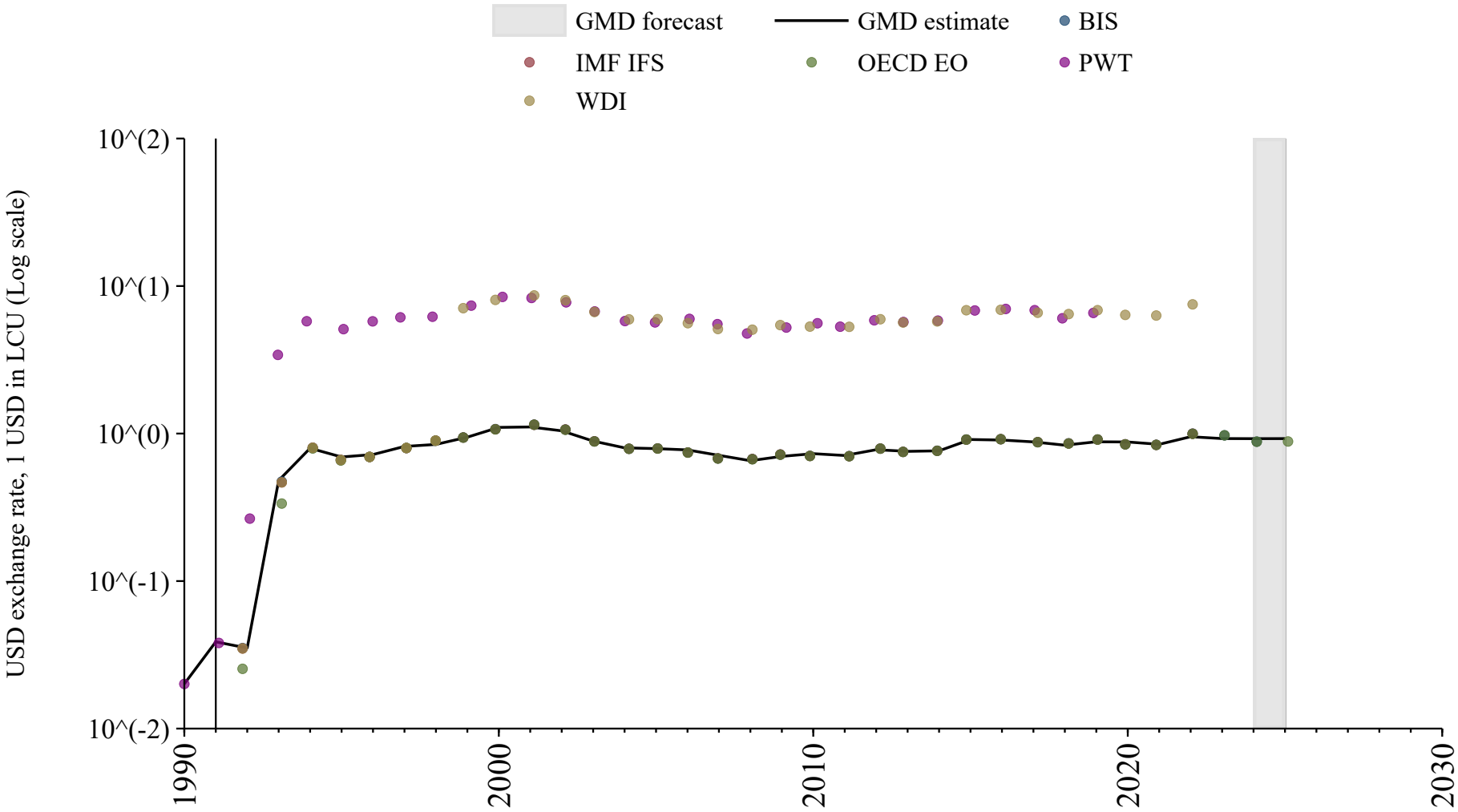
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Darvas (2021)</a>	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 109.7%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1997 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 93.8%).
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 95.2%).



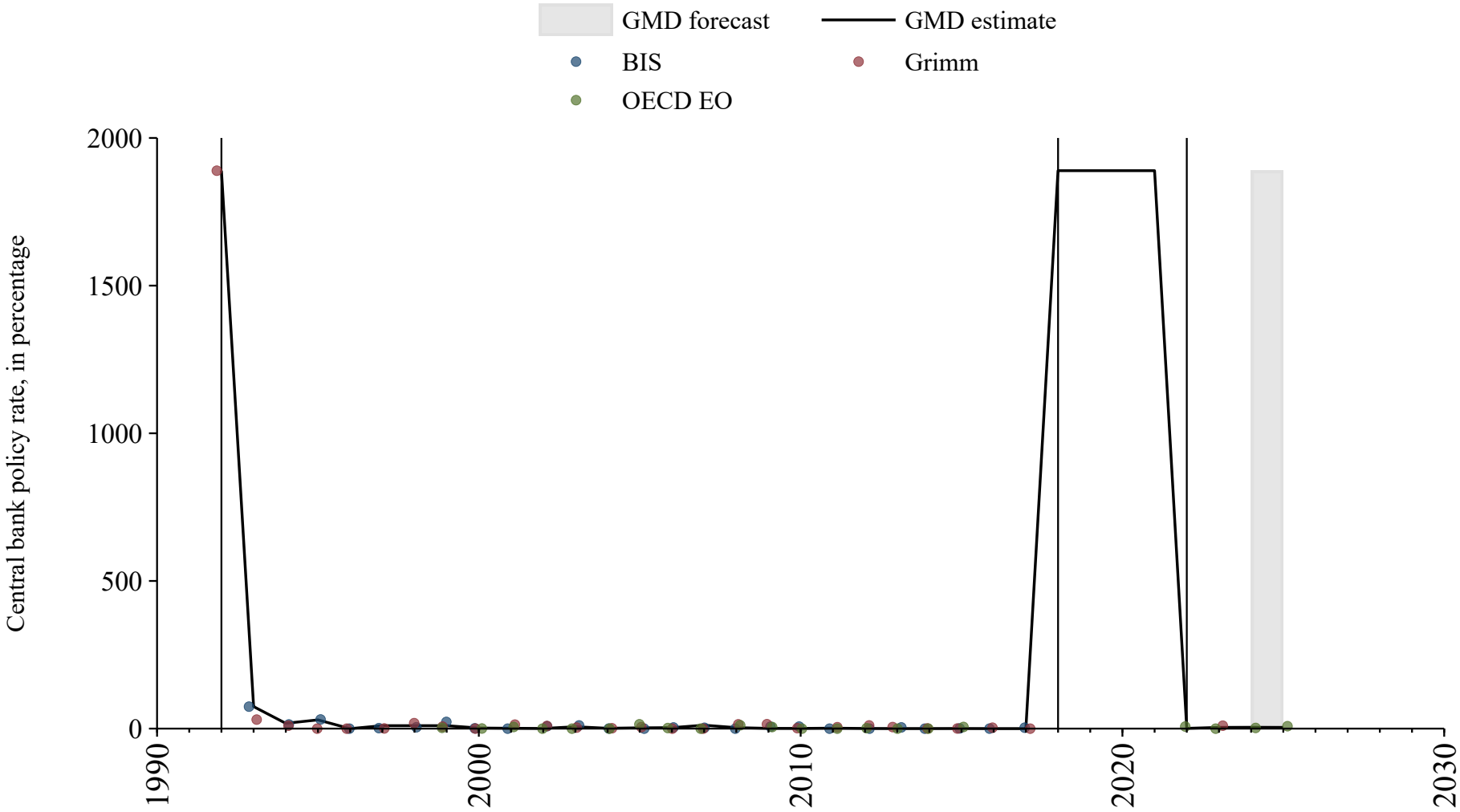
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1992 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



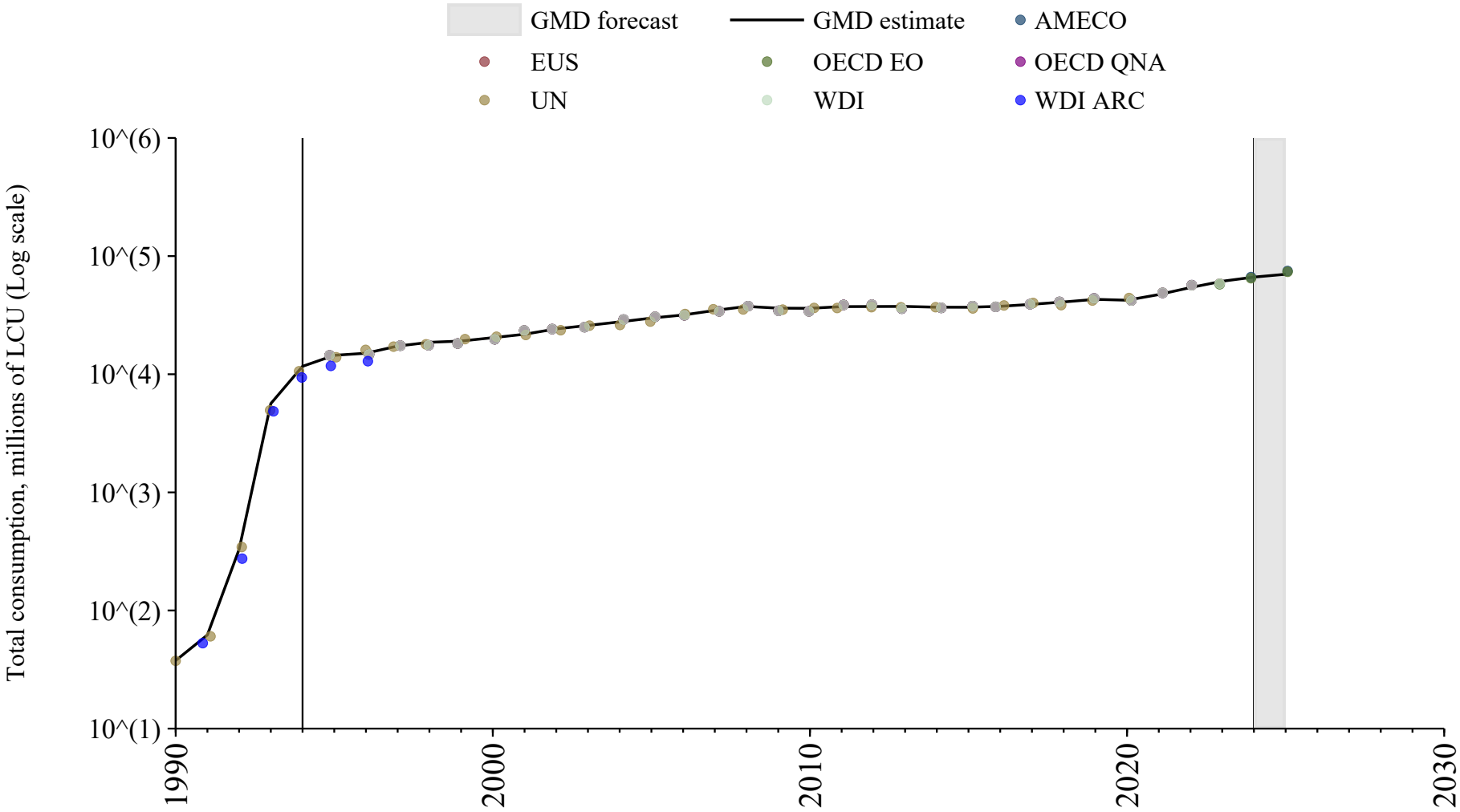
Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1992 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1993 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	2018 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2022 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



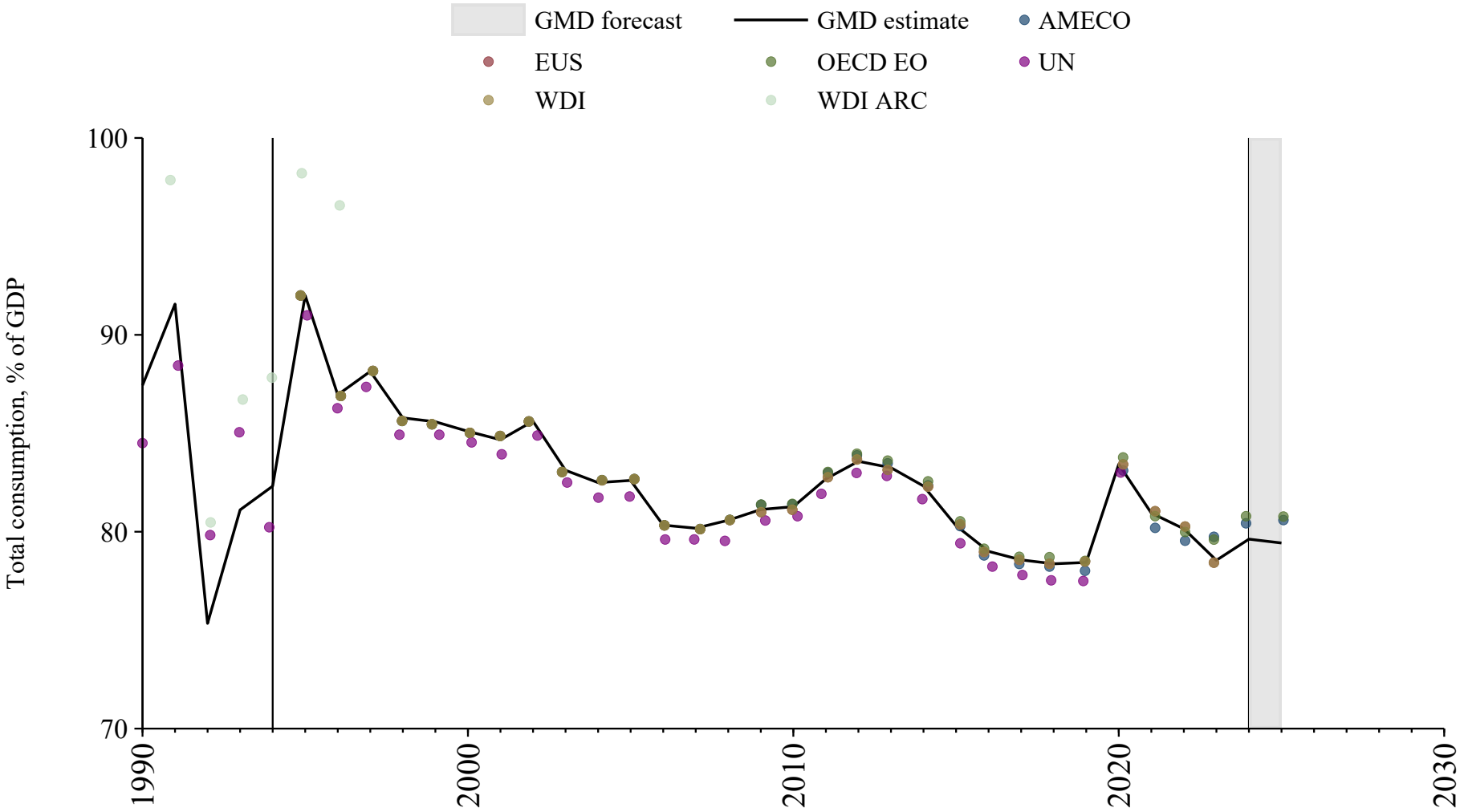
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 100.4%).
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 117.2%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 101.4%).



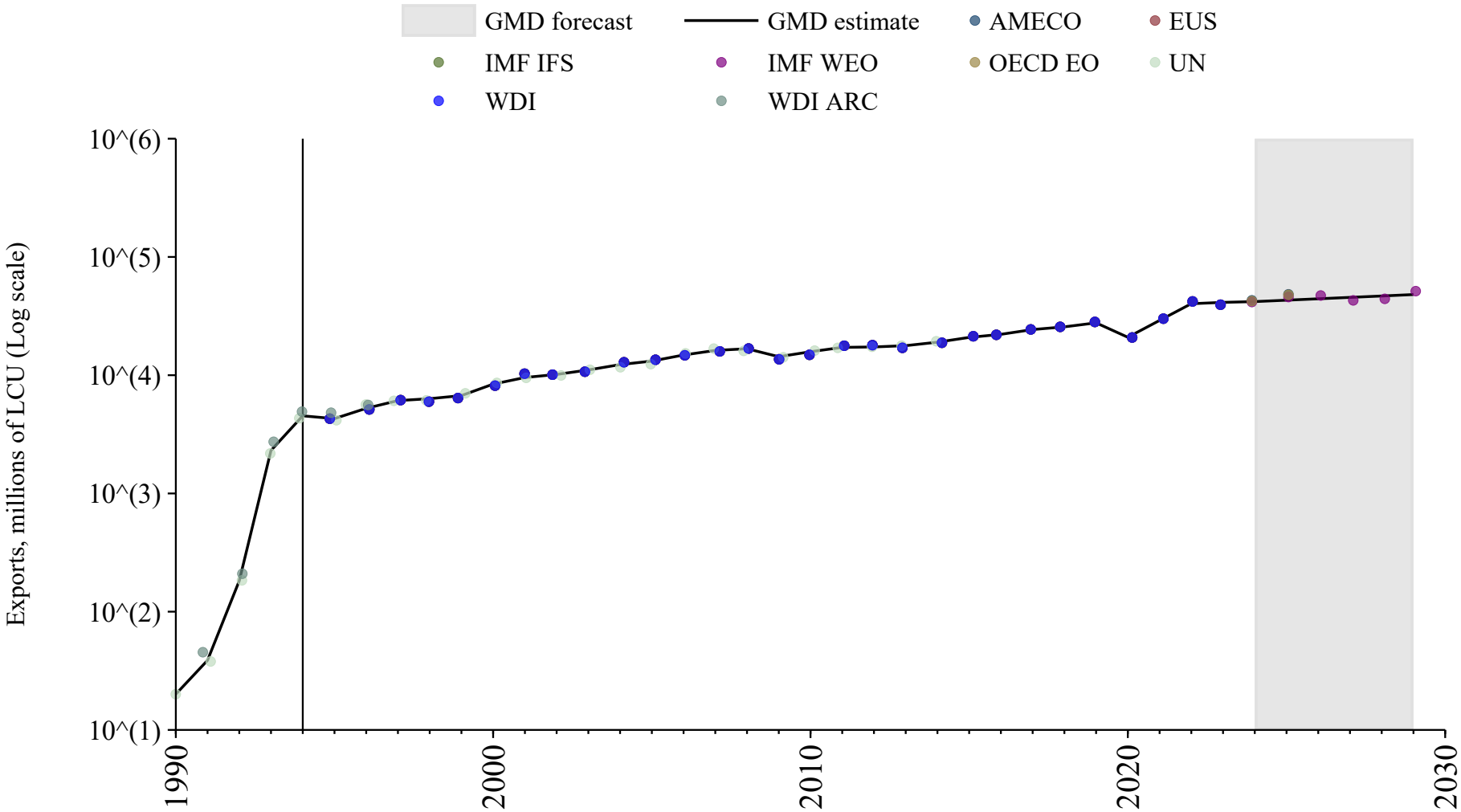
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 103.5%).
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 93.6%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.5%).



Exports

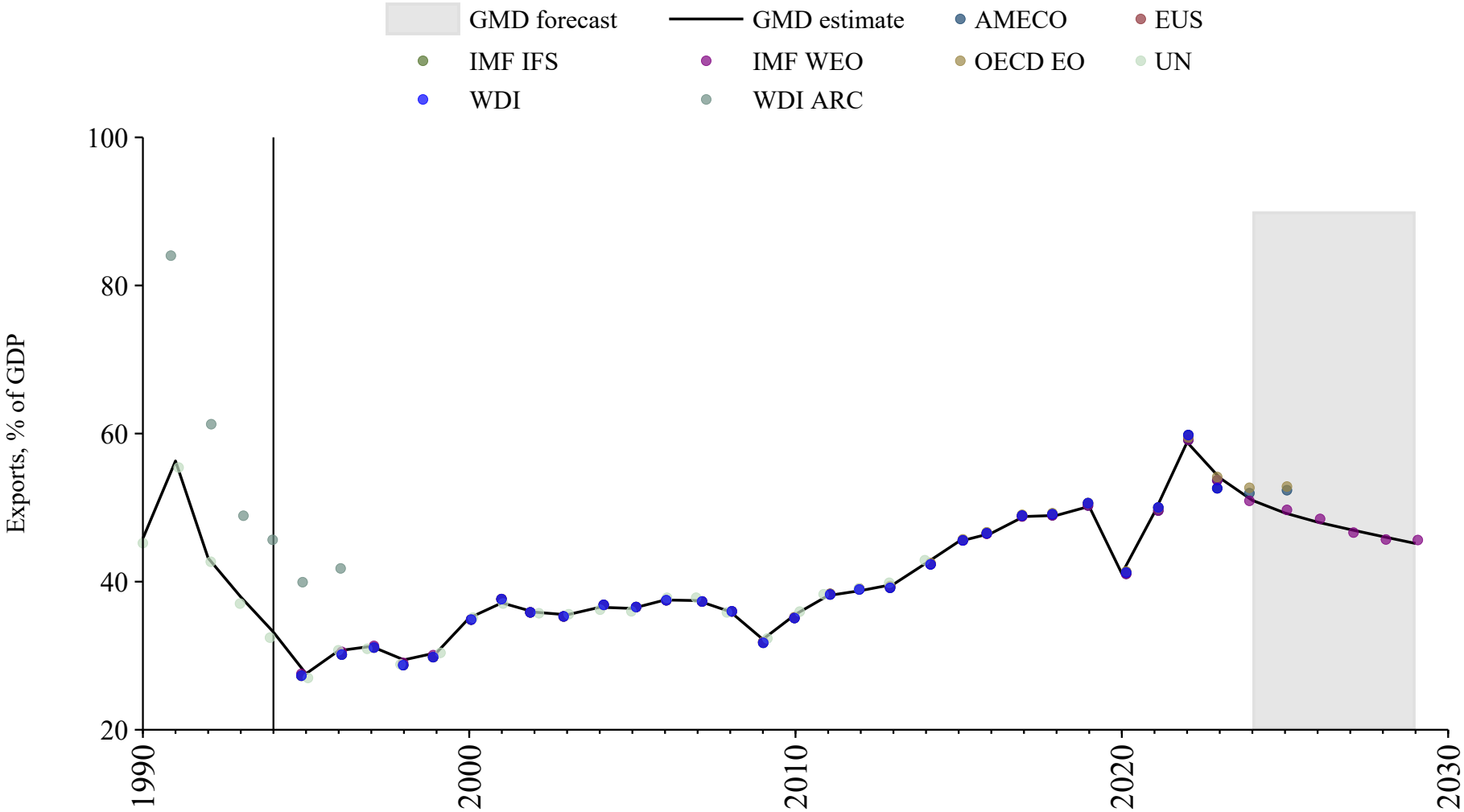
Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018





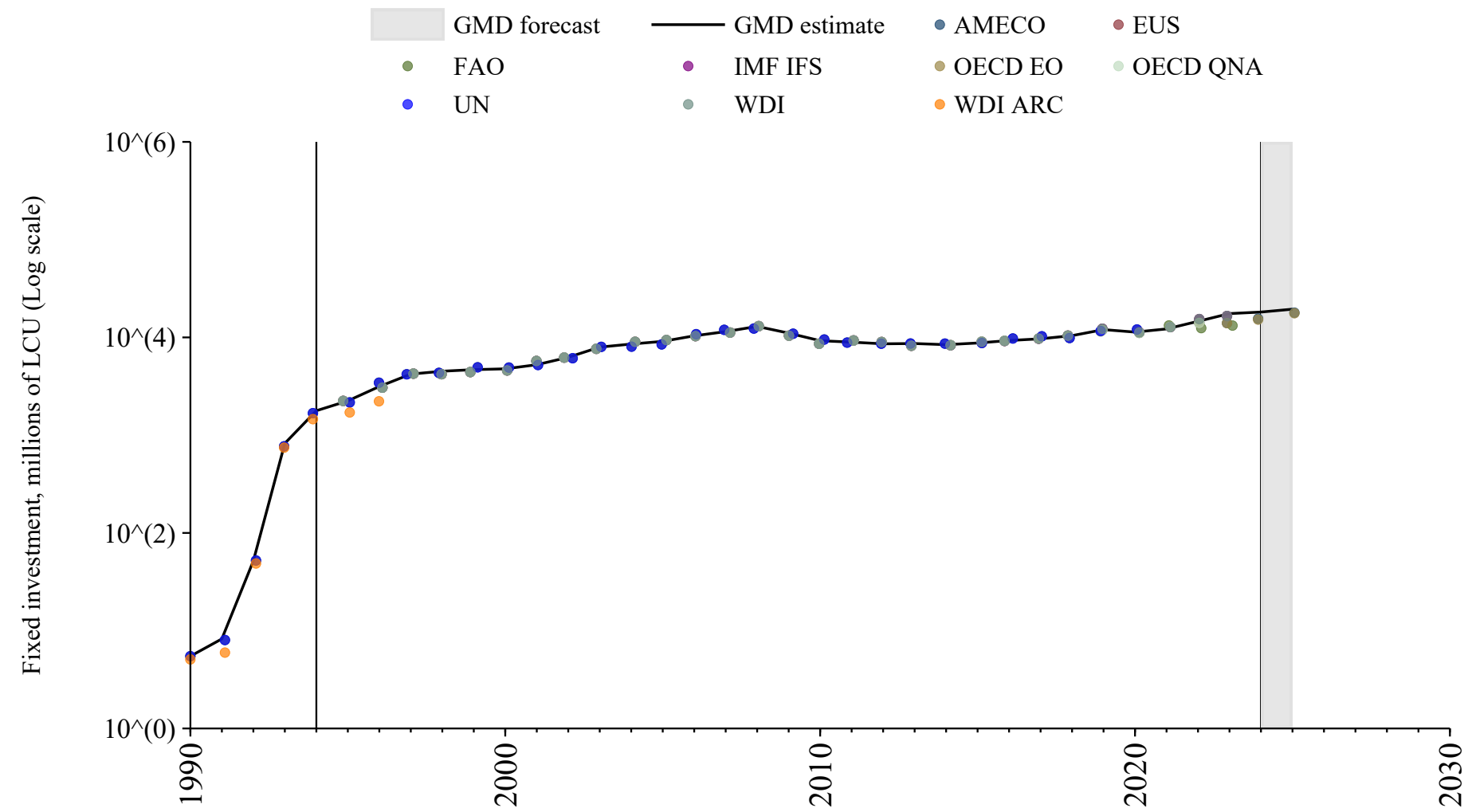
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 101.3%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



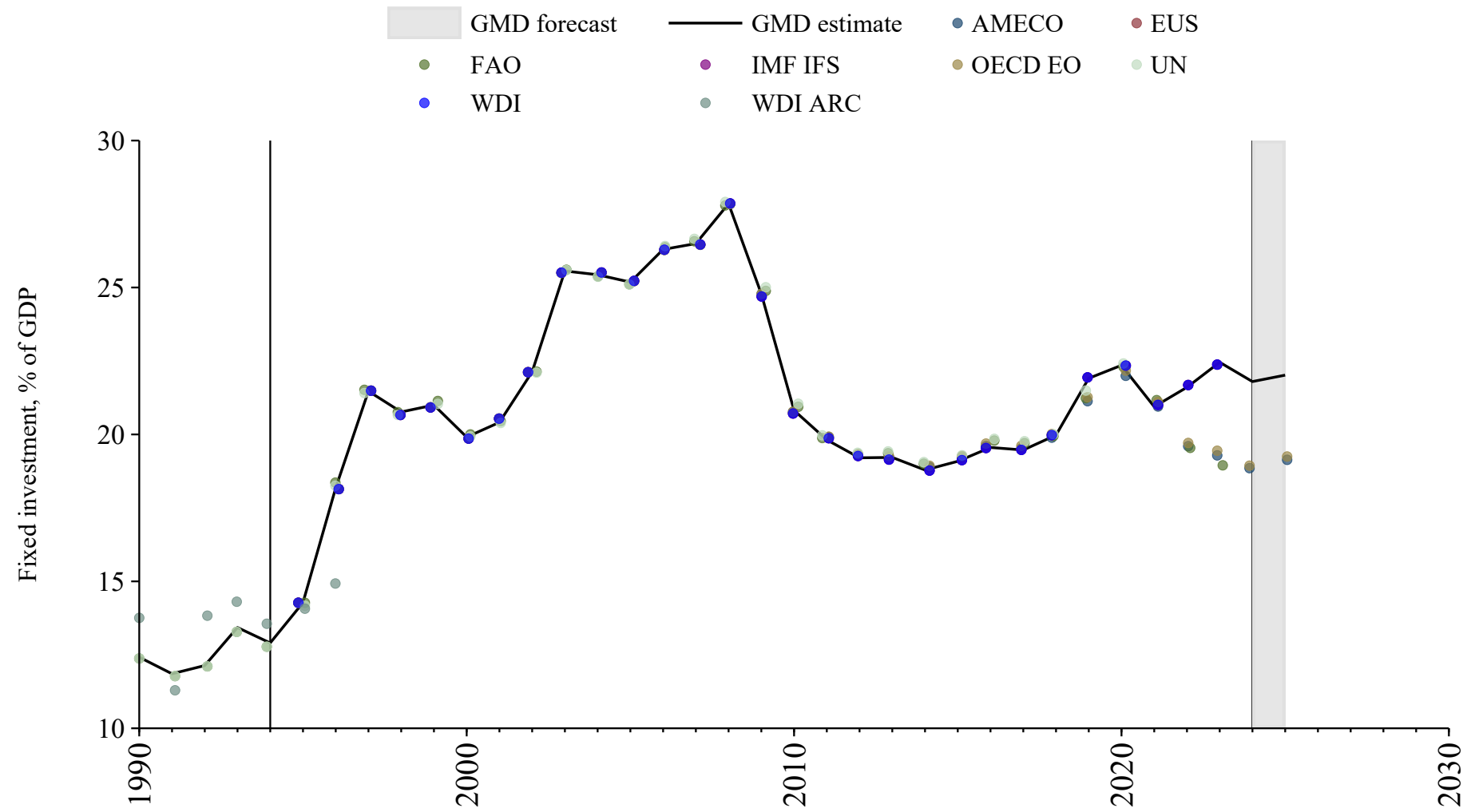
## Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Eurostat (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 118.3%).



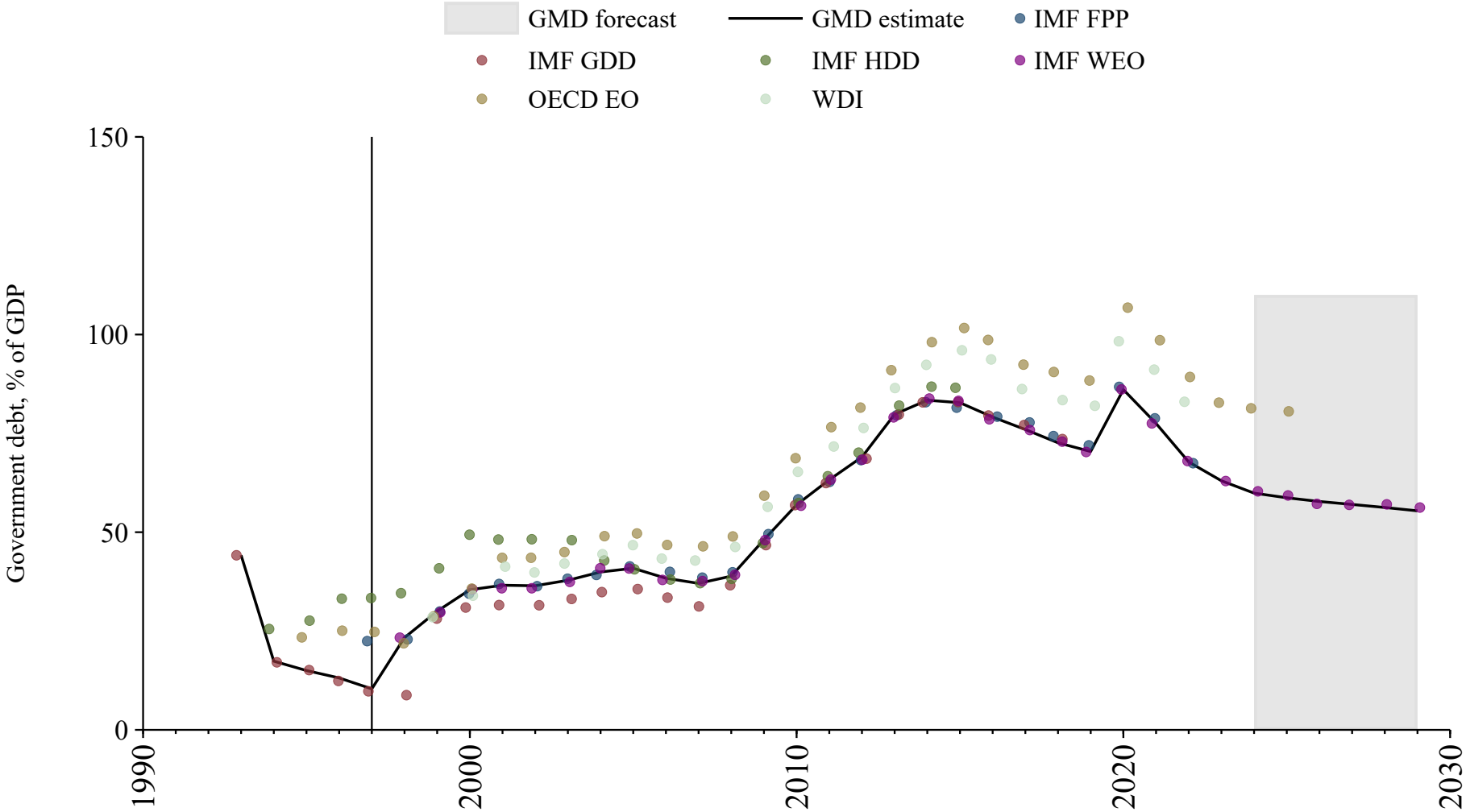
## Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.4%).
Eurostat (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 115%).



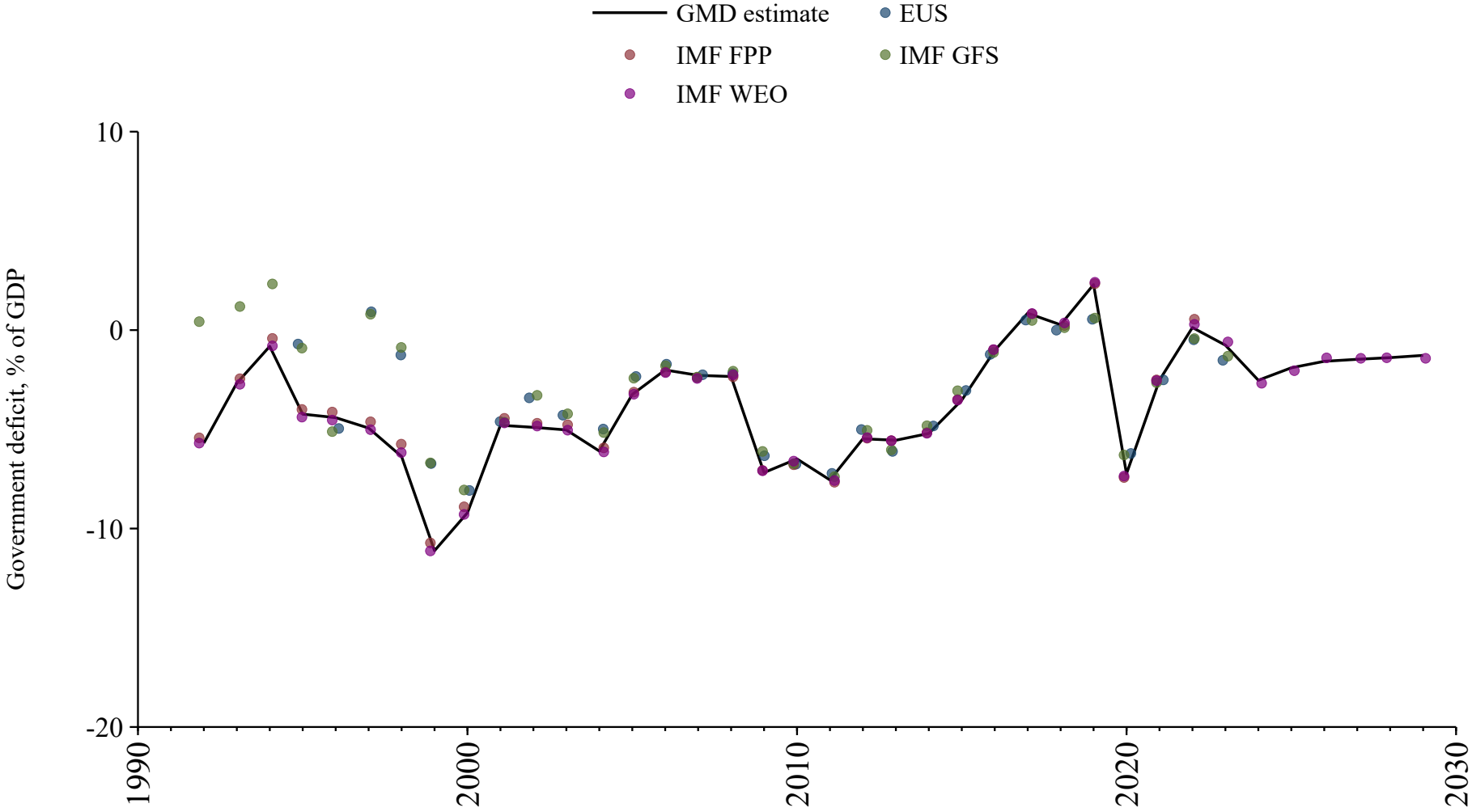
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1993 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



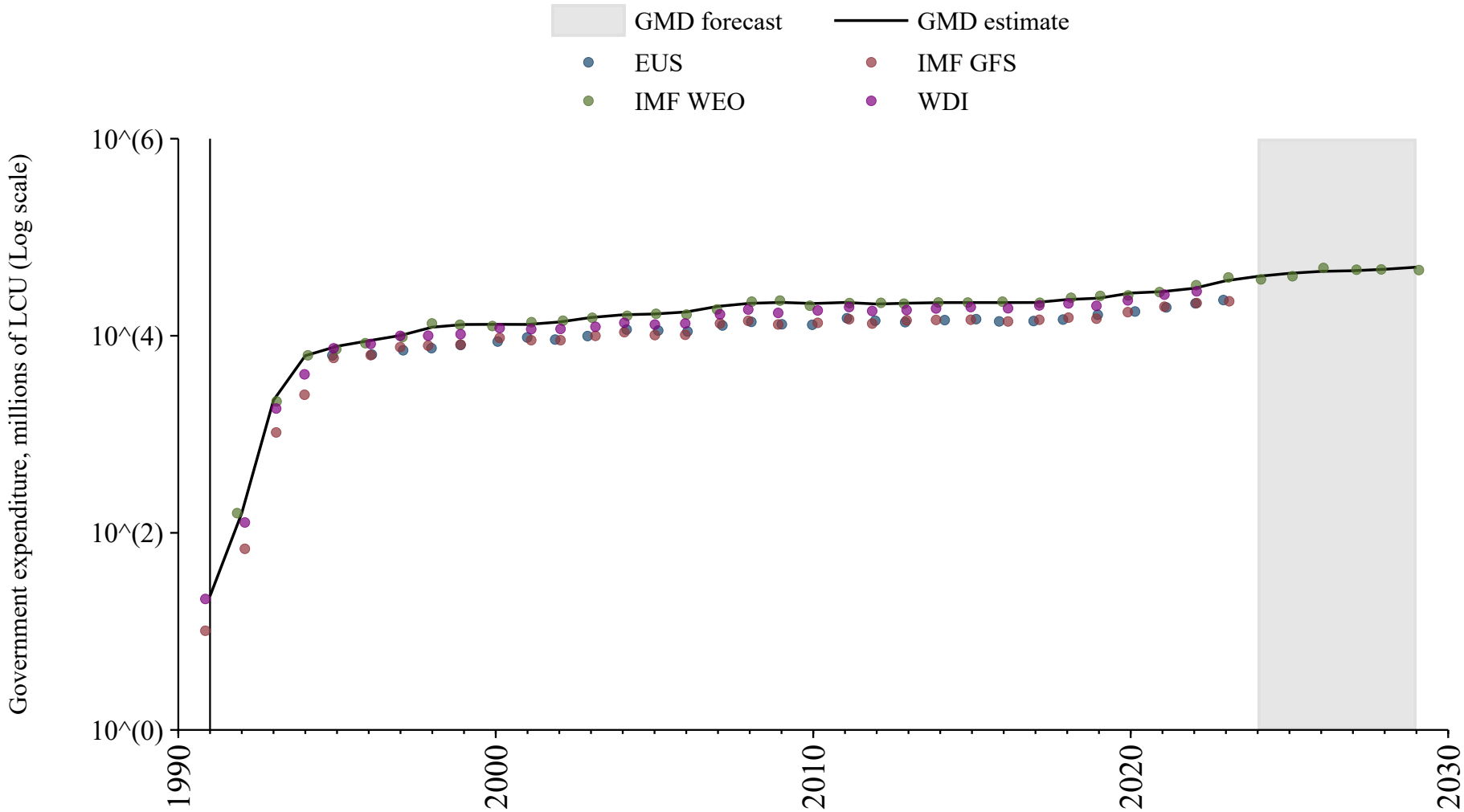
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



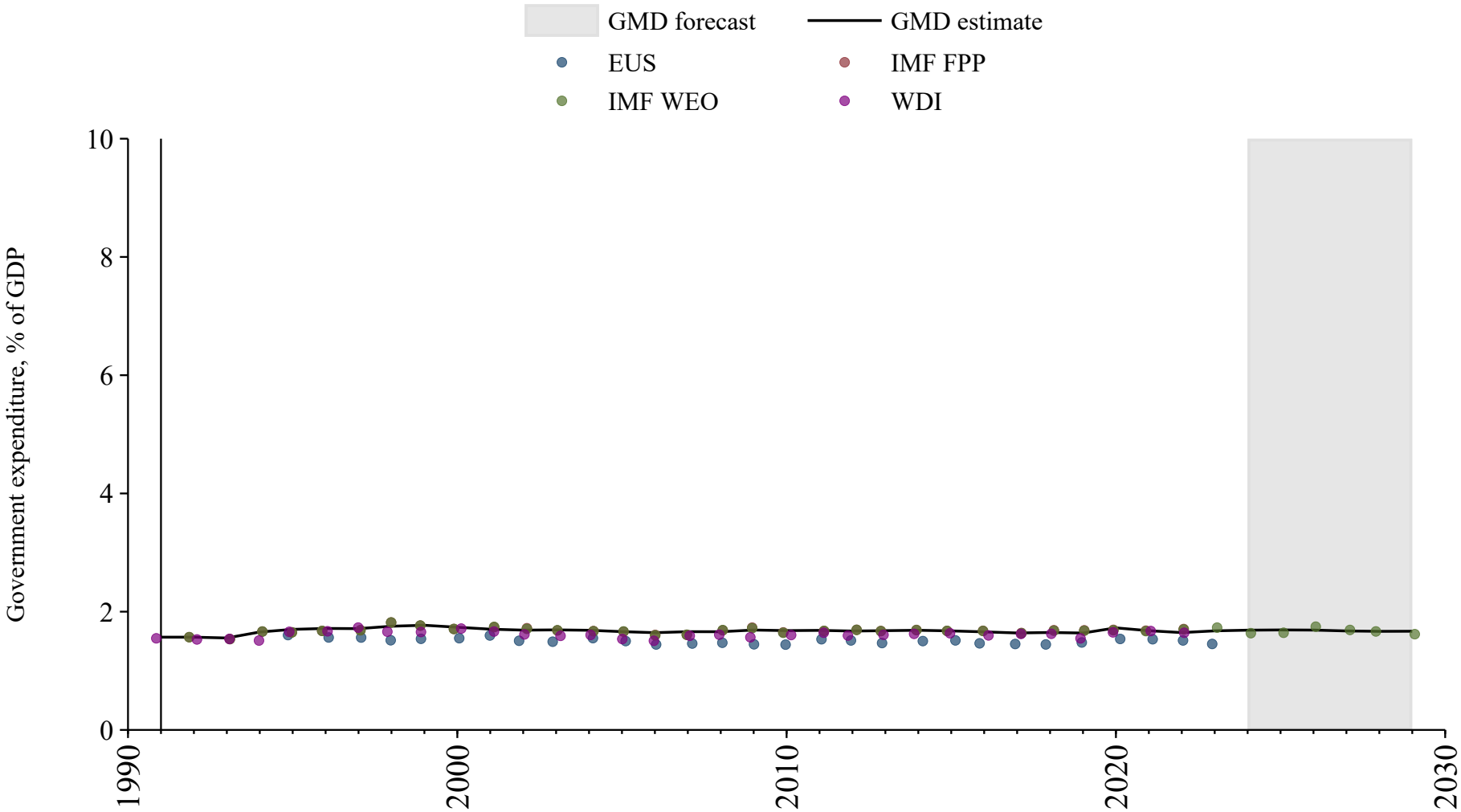
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	1991 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 224.4%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



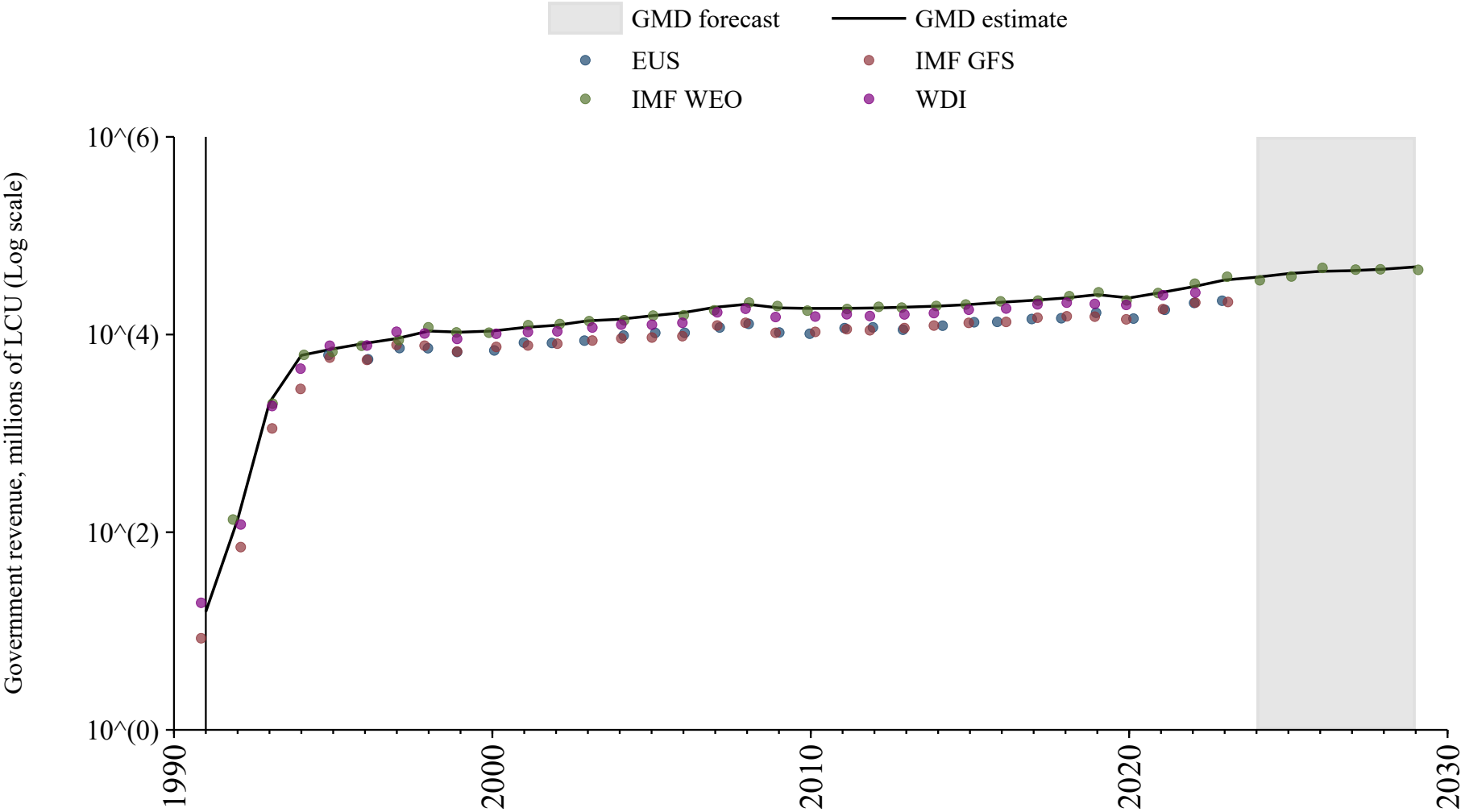
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1991 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992 Data refers to central government.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



Government revenue

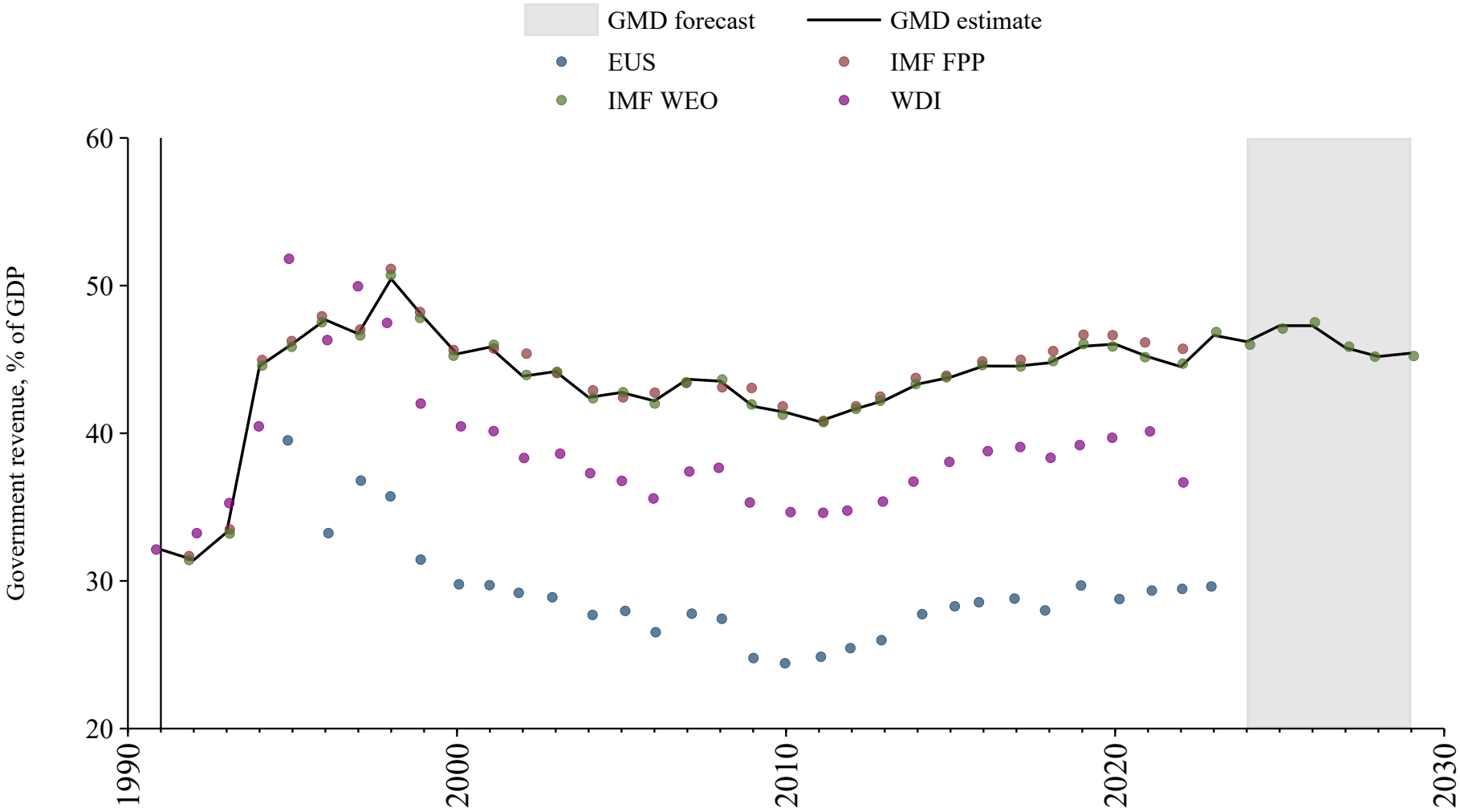
Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	1991 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 185.2%). Data refers to central government.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.





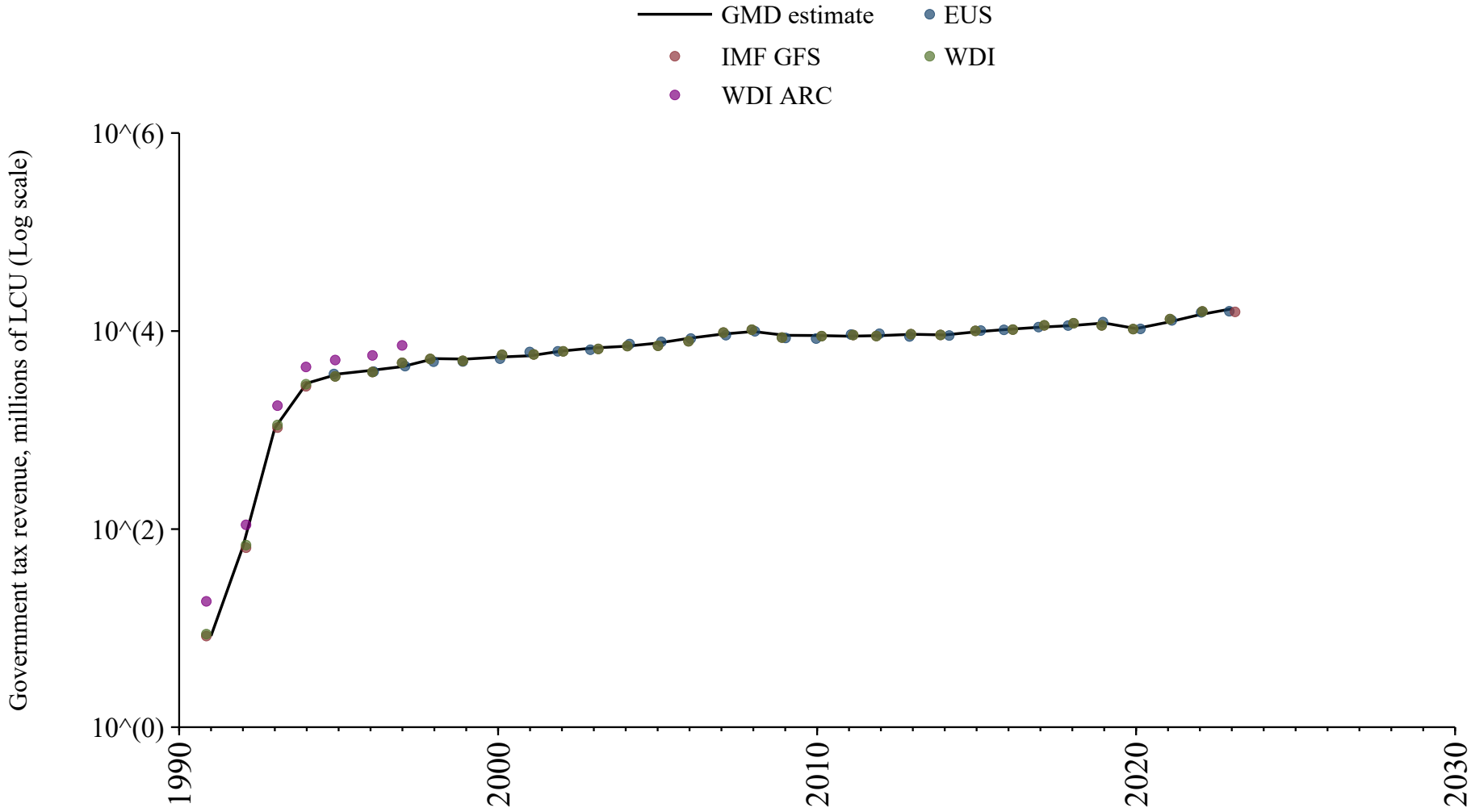
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1991 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992 Data refers to central government.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



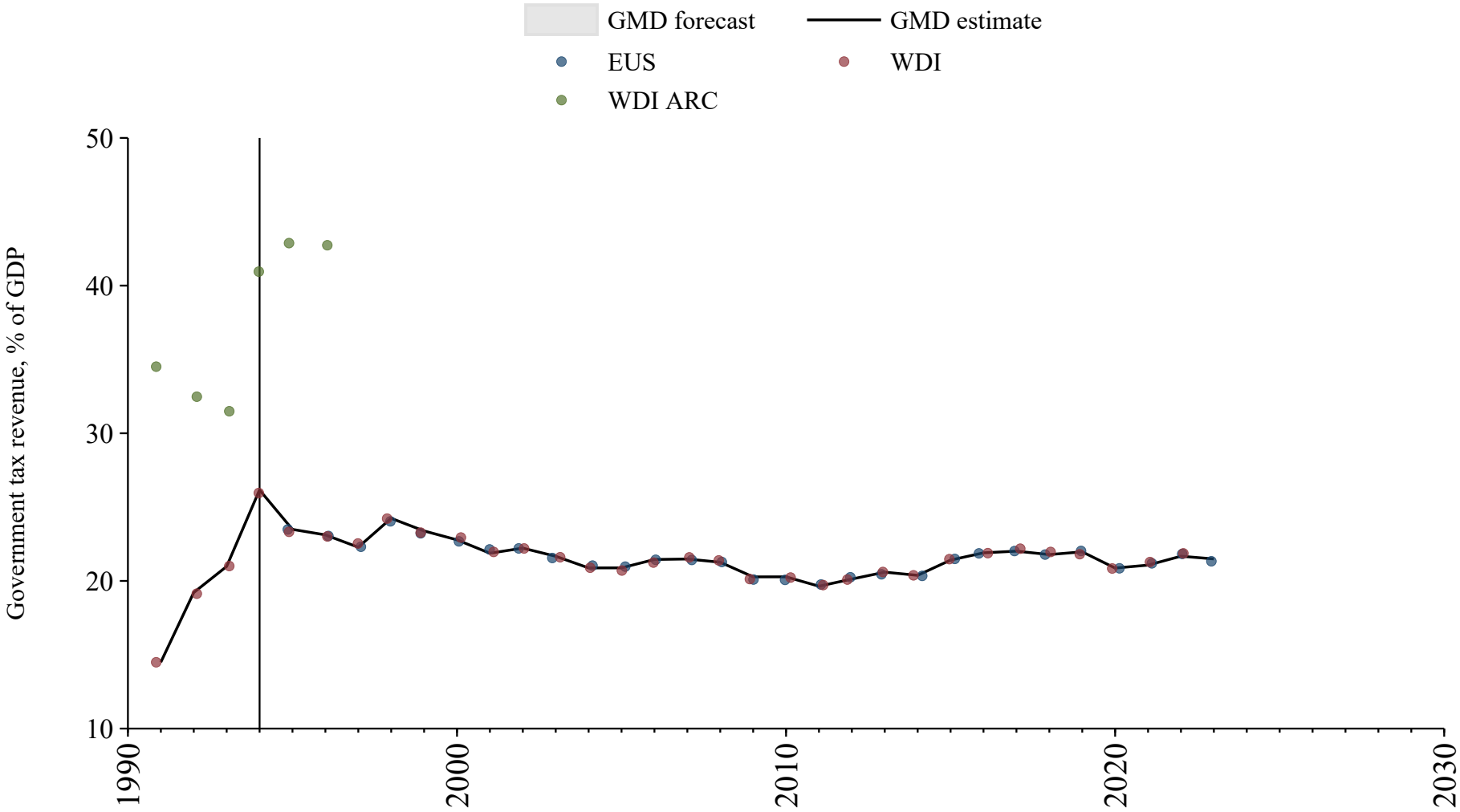
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to central government.



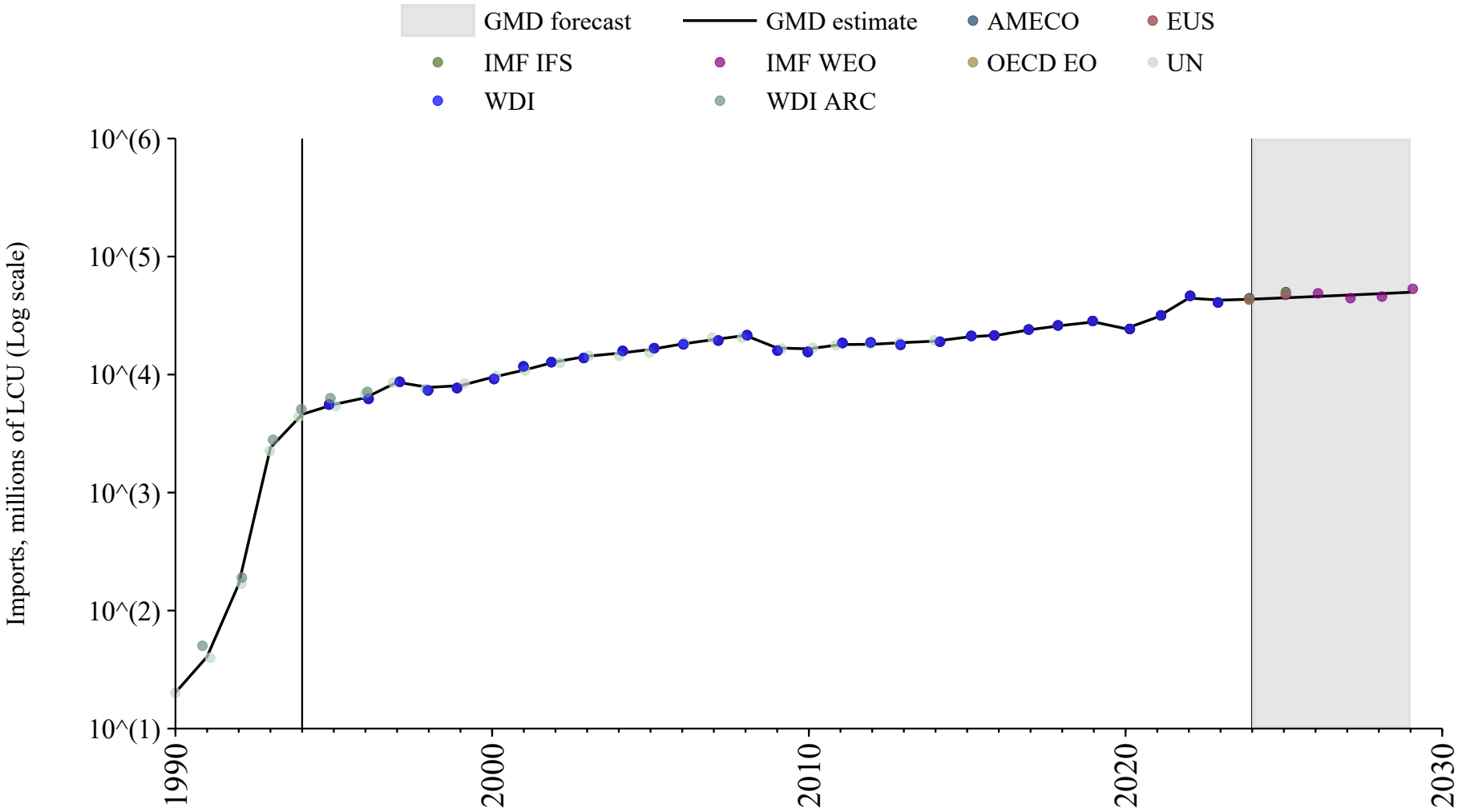
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995 Data refers to central government.
<a href="#">Eurostat (2024)</a>	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to central government.



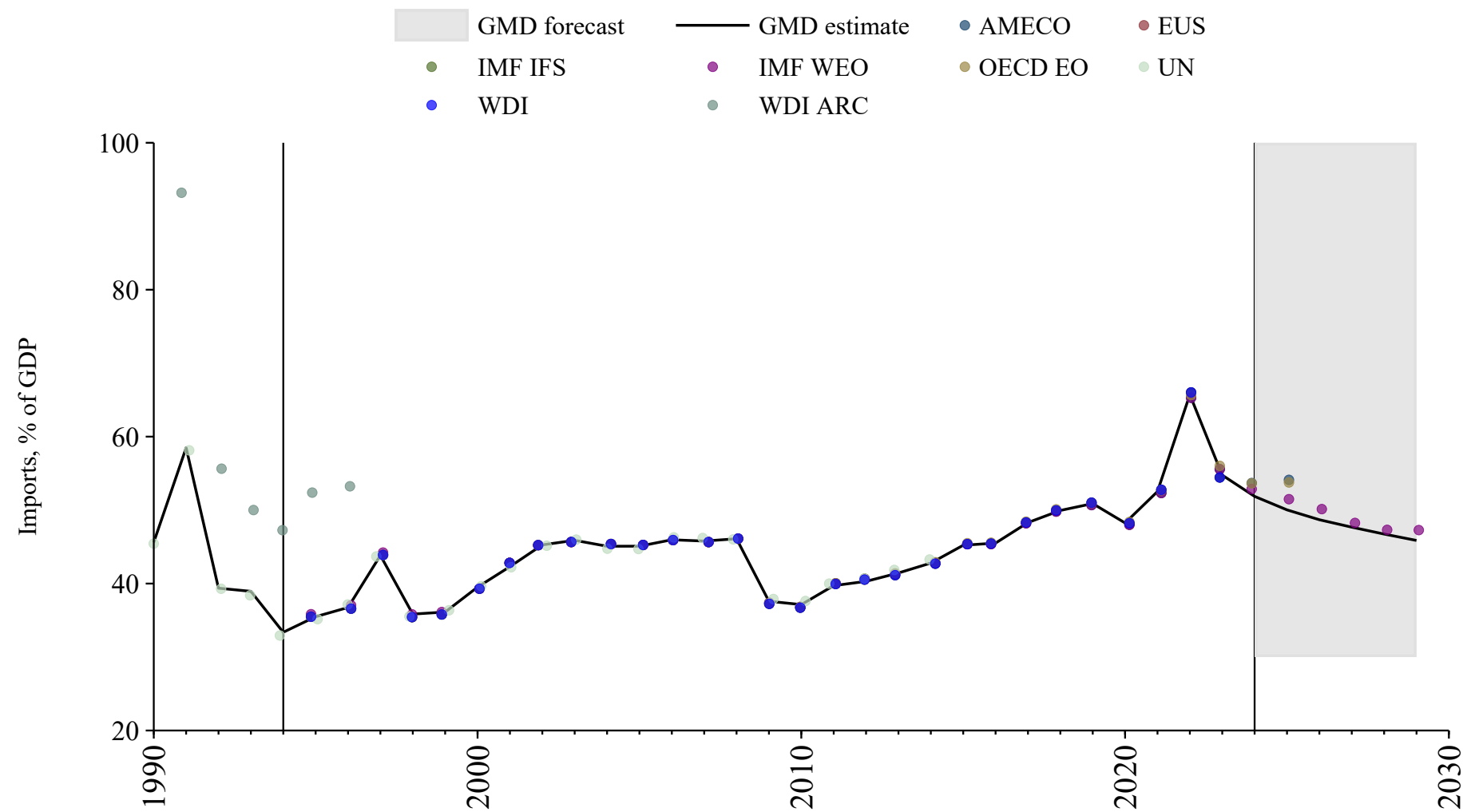
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



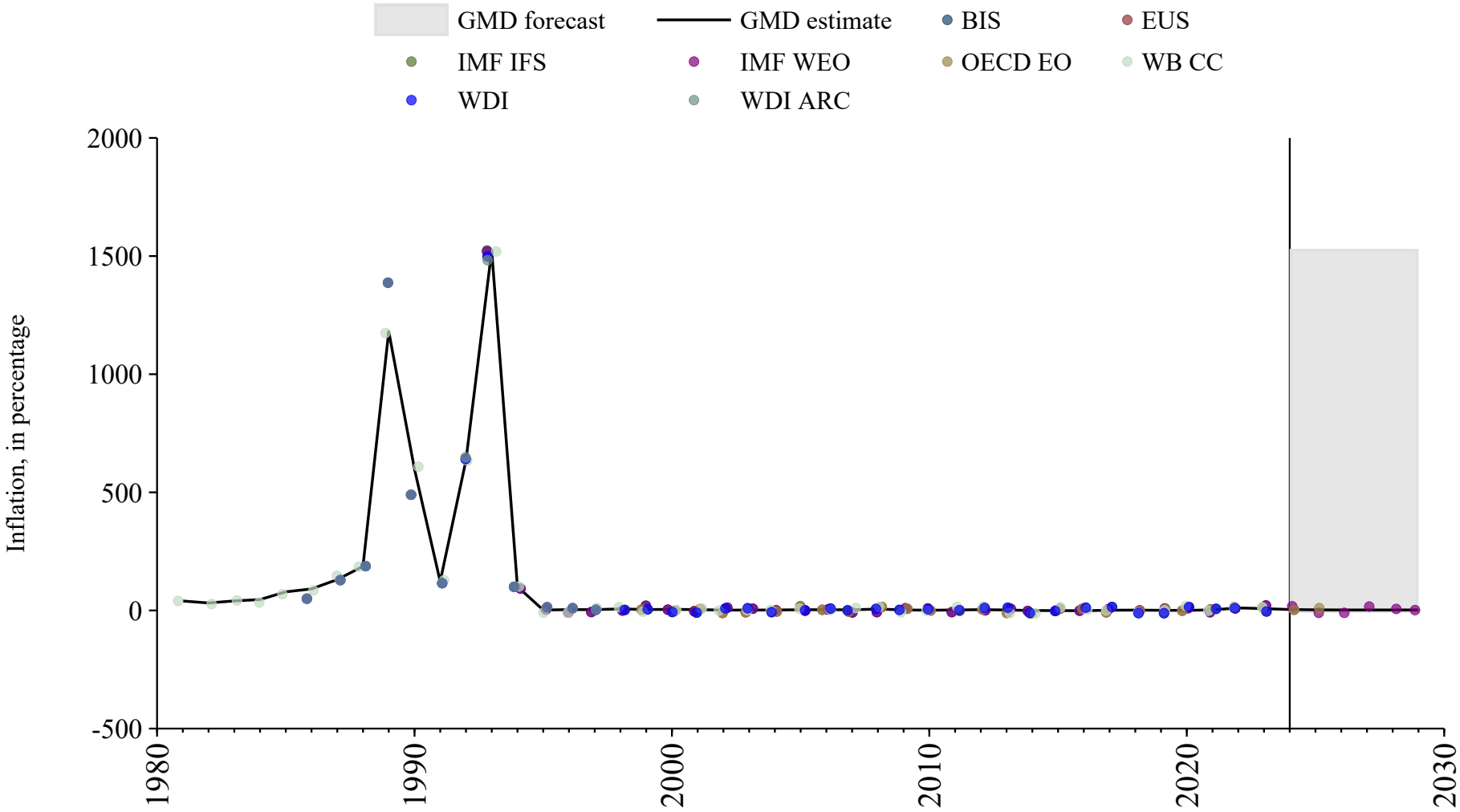
## Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98%).



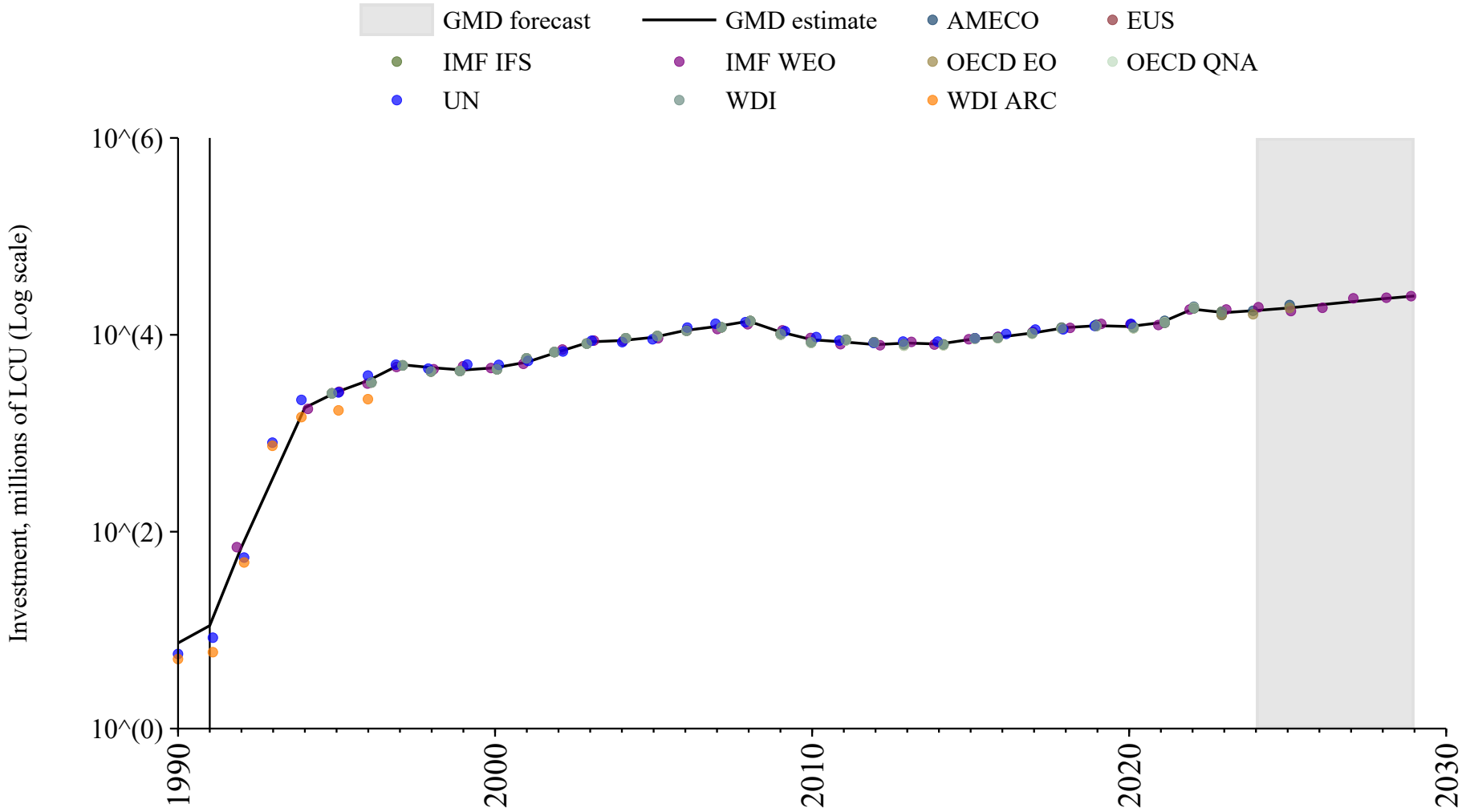
# Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1981 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



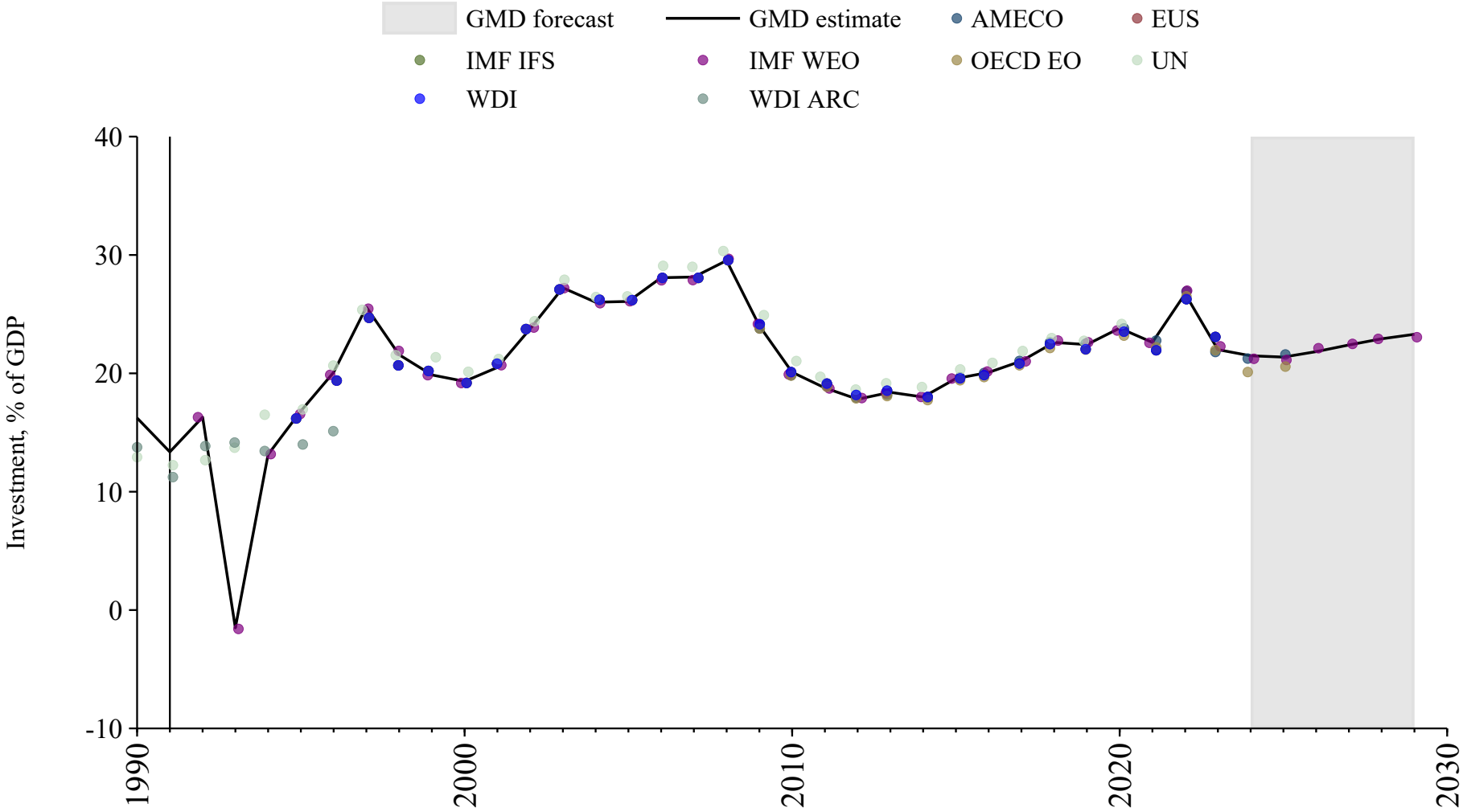
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 129%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



Investment to GDP ratio

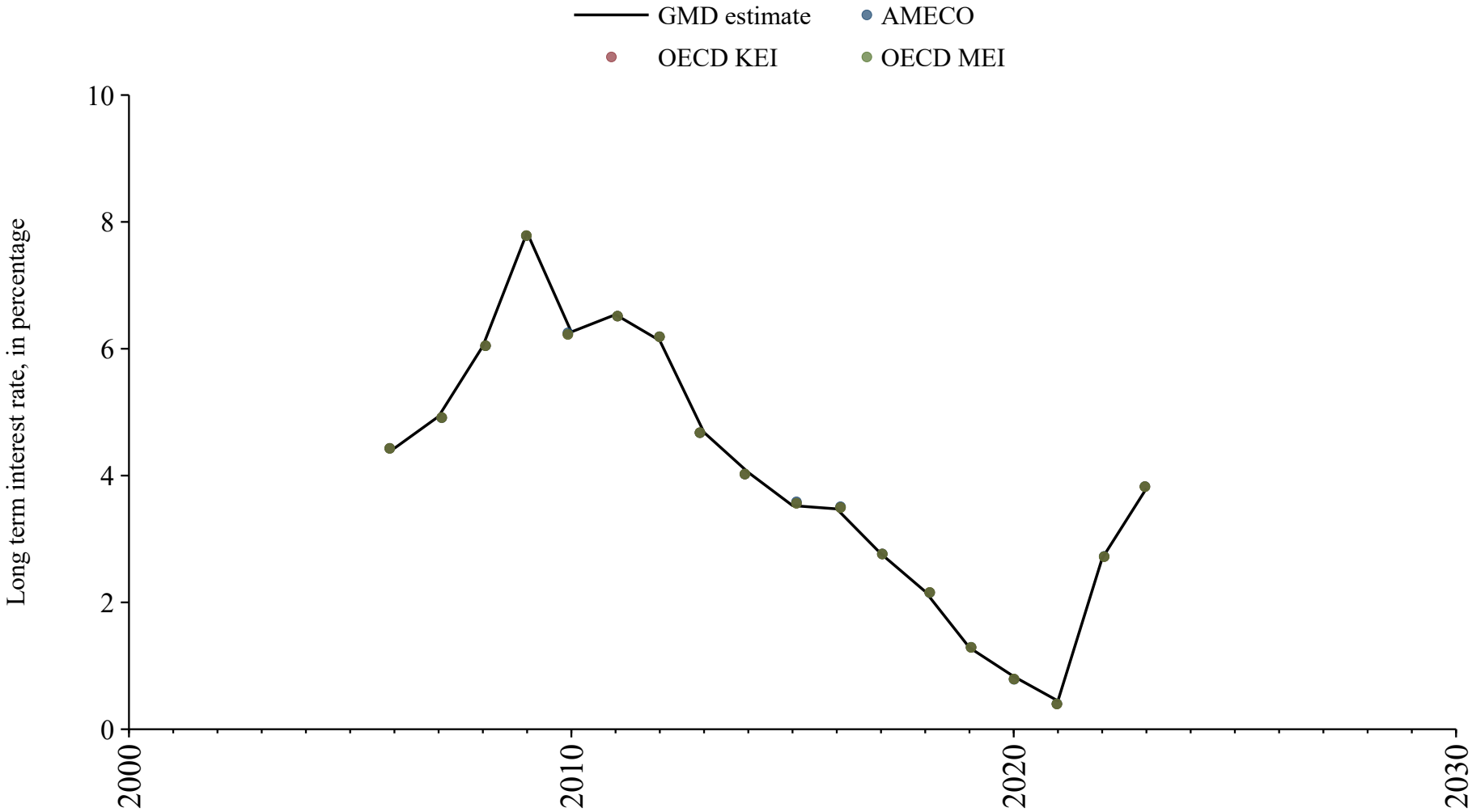
Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives)</a> (1999)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 117.9%).
<a href="#">WEO</a> (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018





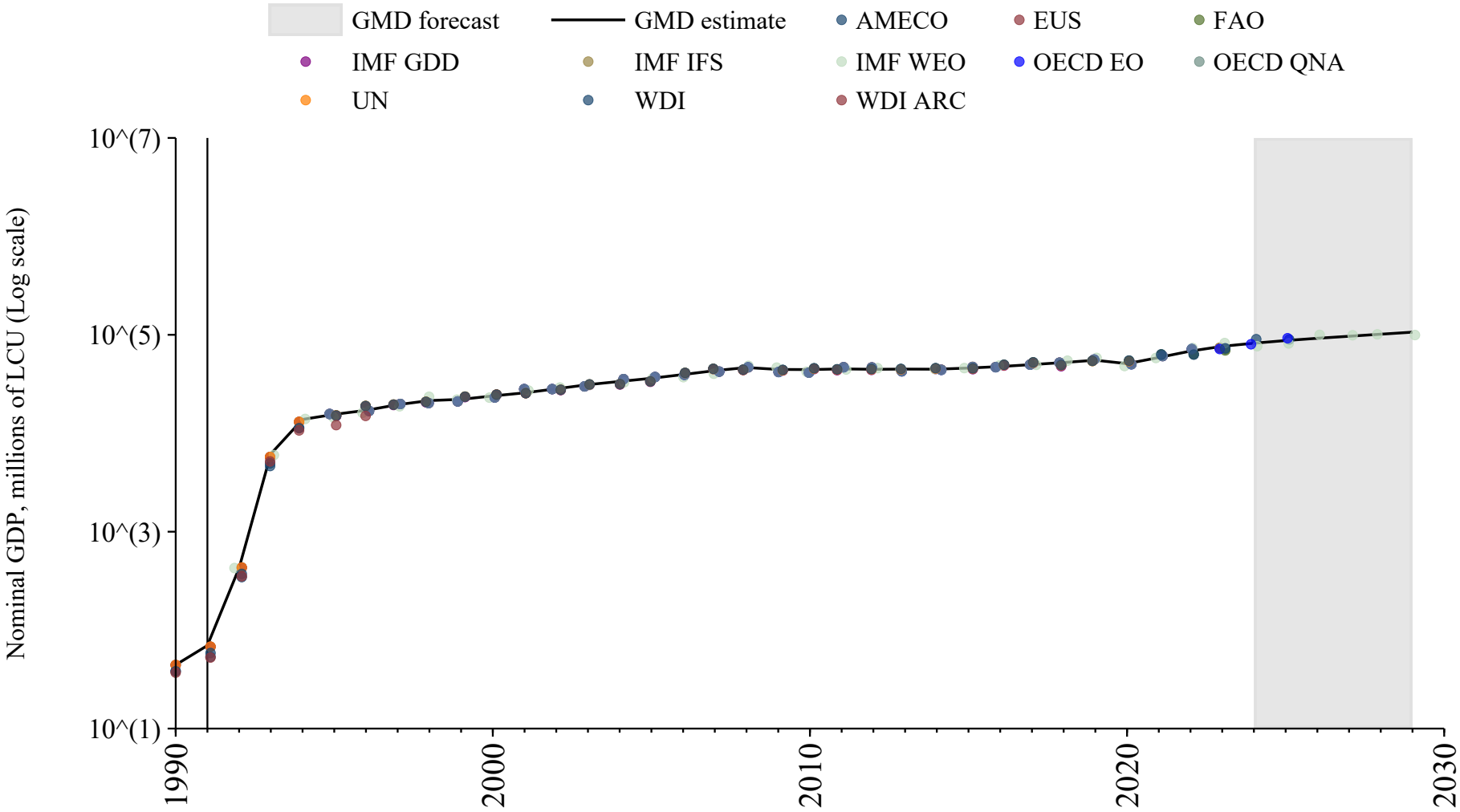
Long term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	2006 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



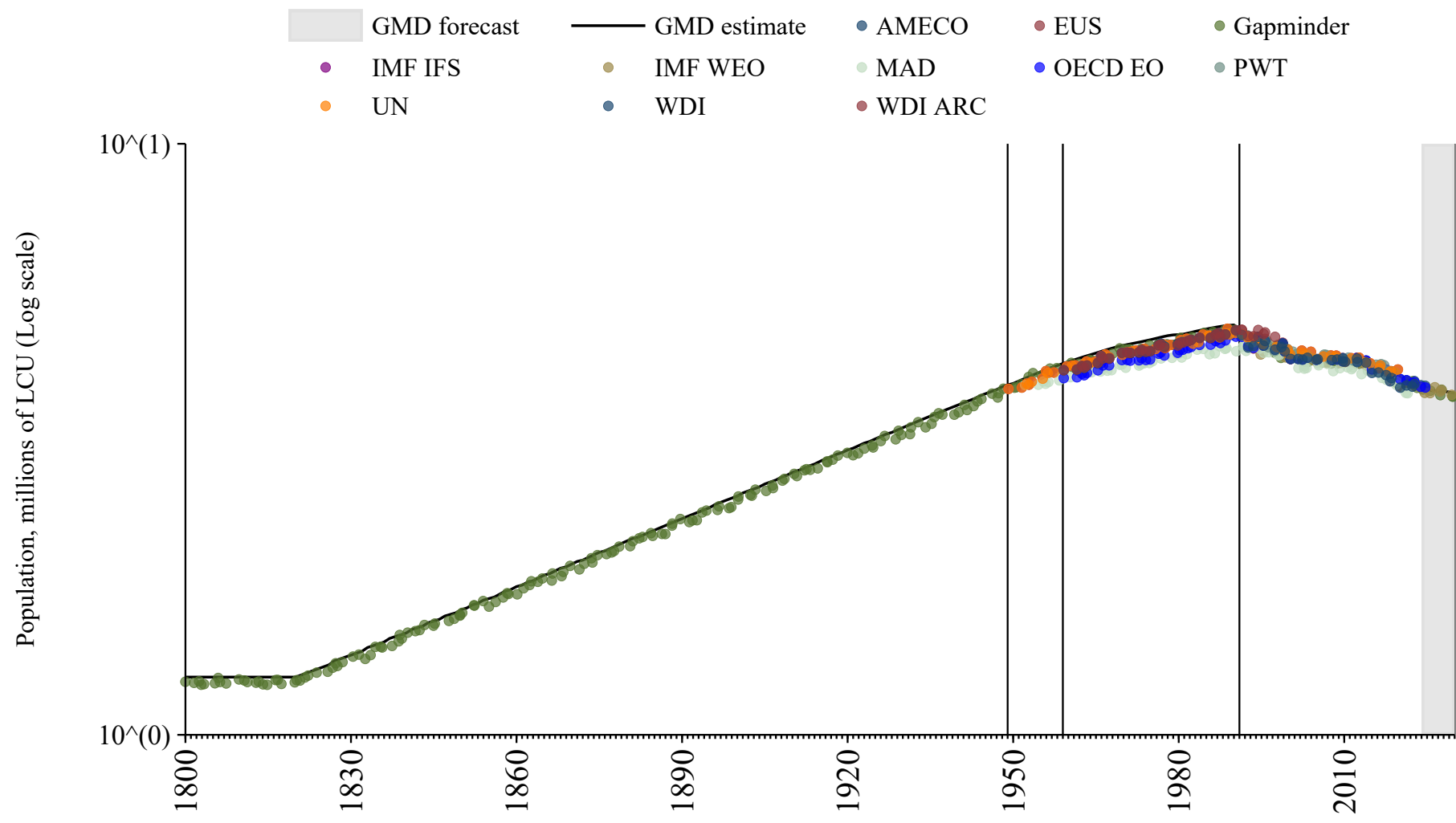
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 116%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



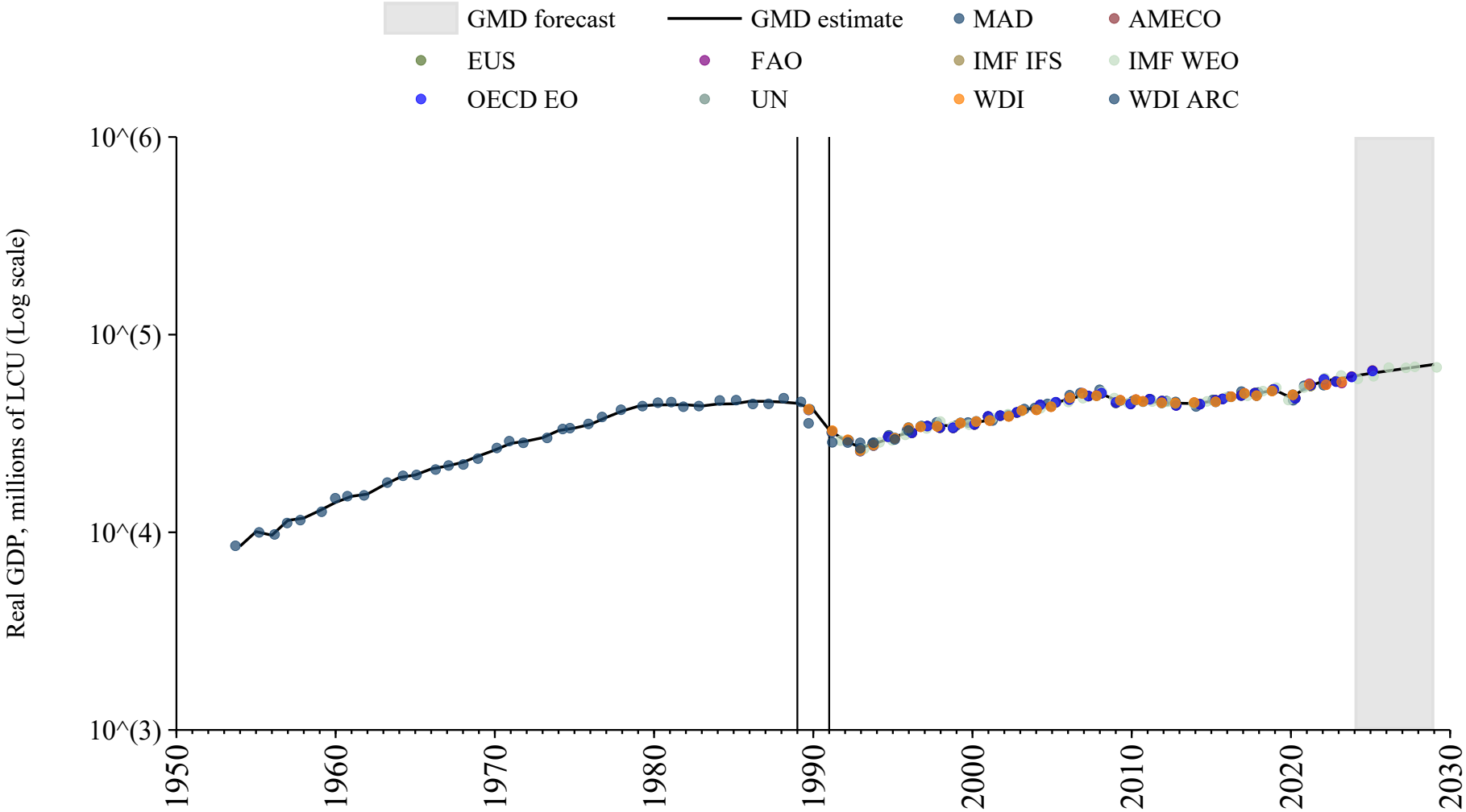
# Population

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Gapminder (2024)</a>	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.8%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.1%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 103.4%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">Gapminder (2024)</a>	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.4%).



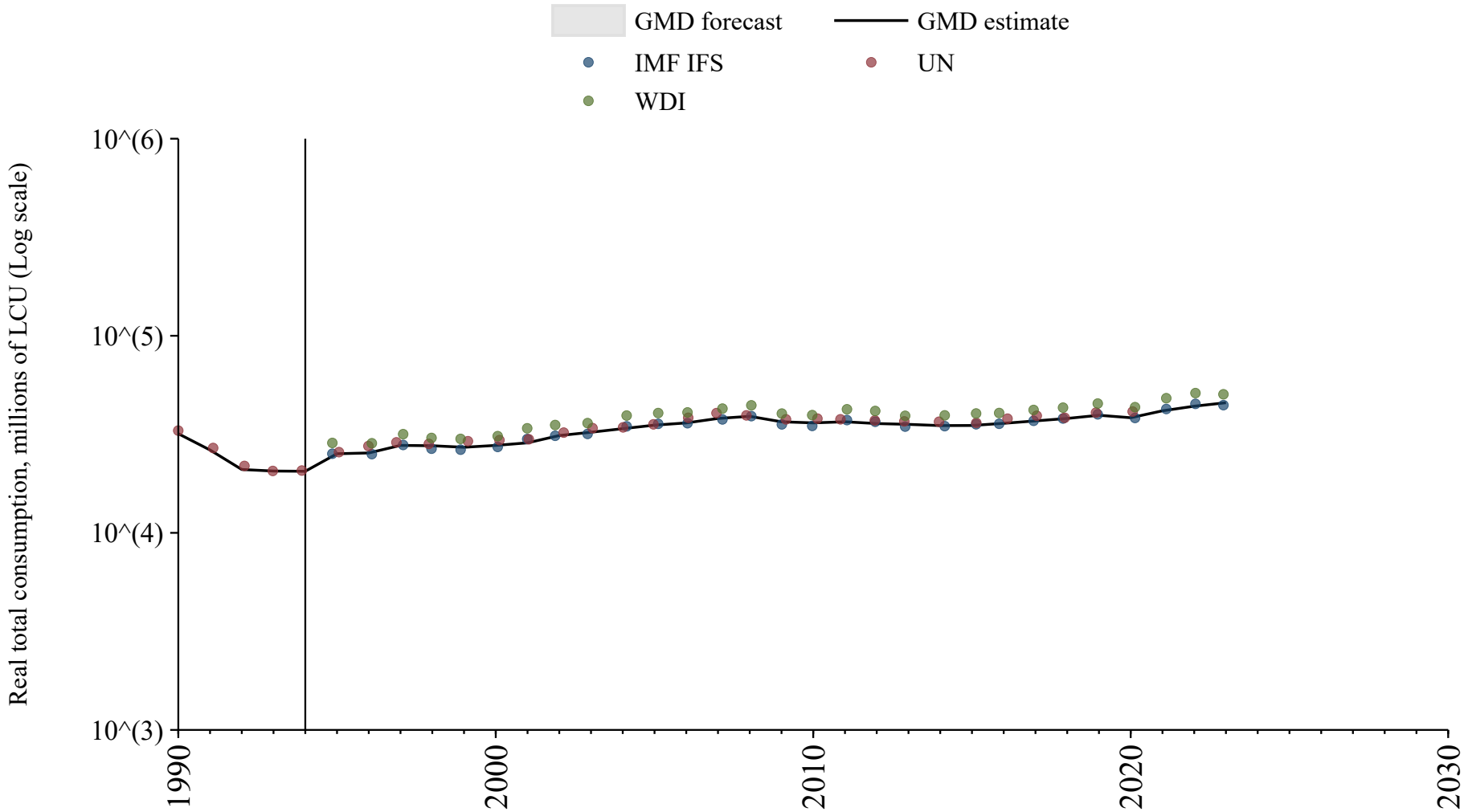
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bolt et al. (2018)</a>	1954 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.5%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 99.5%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



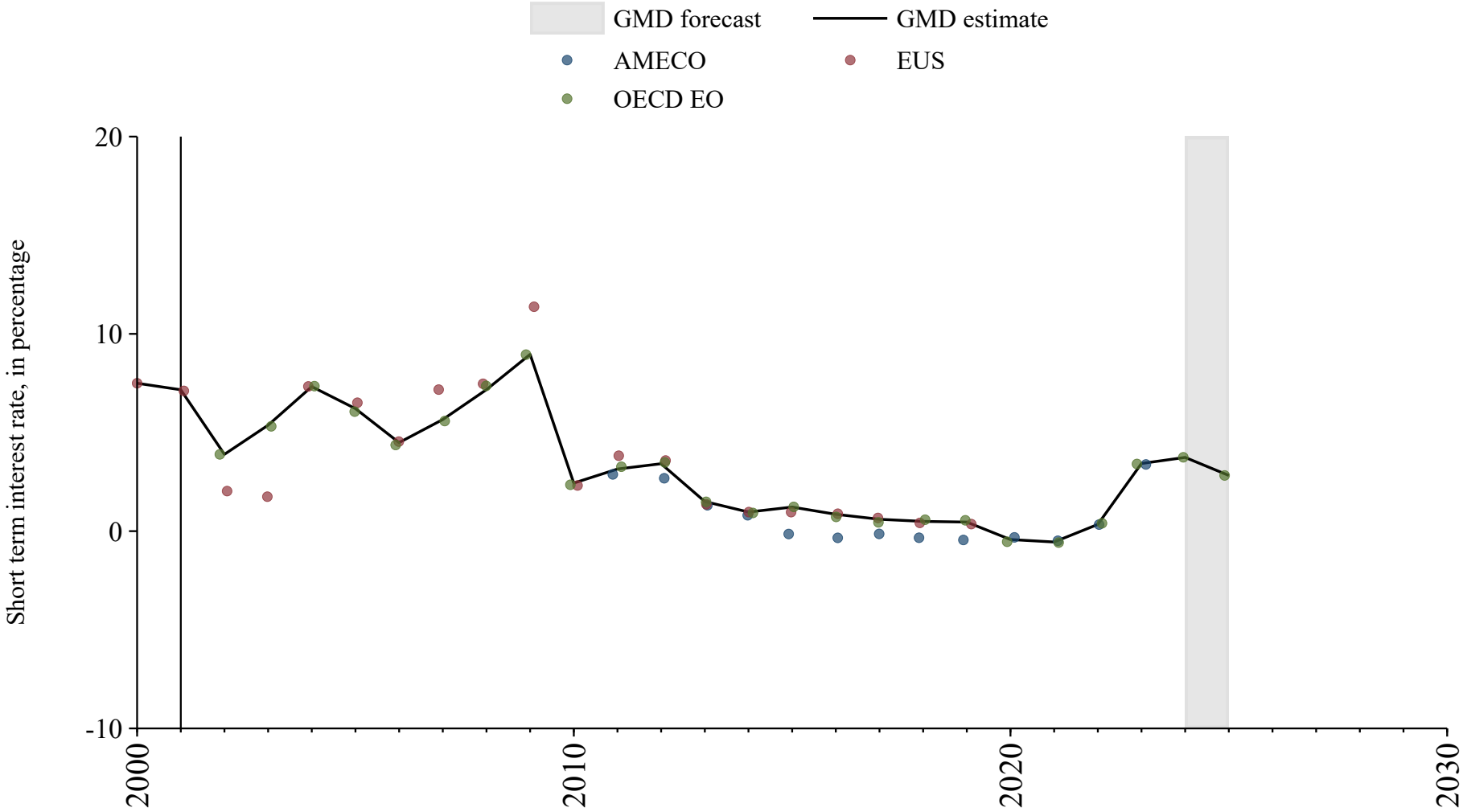
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 96.4%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



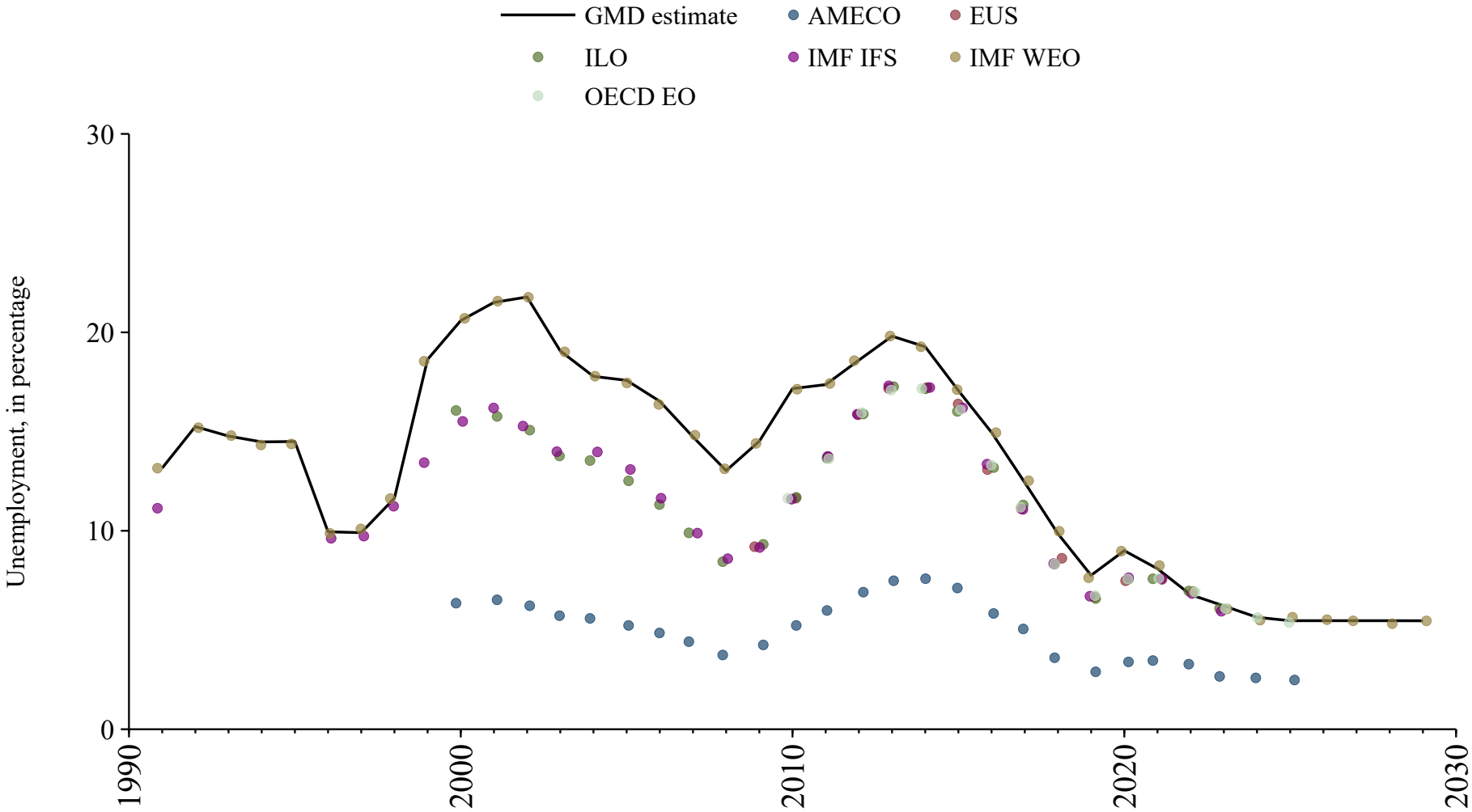
Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Eurostat (2024)</a>	2000 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2002 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



# Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



# References

## References

Bank for International Settlements (2024).

Bolt, Jutta, Robert Inklaar, Herman de Jong, and Jan Luiten van Zanden. “Rebasing ’Maddison’: New Income Comparisons and the Shape of Long-run Economic Development.” Maddison Project Working Paper 10, Maddison Project (2018). Accessed: 2024-04-04.

Darvas, Zsolt. “Timely Measurement of Real Effective Exchange Rates.” Working Paper 2021/15, Bruegel (2021).

Eurostat. “Eurostat Data Explorer.” (2024). Accessed: 2024-04-23.

Feenstra, Robert C., Robert Inklaar, and Marcel P. Timmer. “The Next Generation of the Penn World Table.” *American Economic Review*, 105(2015), 3150–3182. Accessed: 2024-04-21.

Gapminder. “Gapminder: Total Population.” (2024). Accessed: 2024-08-14.

Grimm, Maximilian. “The Effect of Monetary Policy on Systemic Bank Funding Stability.” (2024).

Ha, Jongrim, M. Ayhan Kose, and Franziska Ohnsorge. “One-Stop Source: A Global Database of Inflation.” *Journal of International Money and Finance*, 137(2023), 102896.

International Monetary Fund. “Government Finance Statistics.” (2024a).

———. “International Financial Statistics.” (2024b).

———. “Monetary and Financial Statistics.” (2024c).

Mack, A. and E. Martínez-García. “A Cross-Country Quarterly Database of Real House Prices: A Methodological Note.” Globalization and Monetary Policy Institute Working Paper 99, Federal Reserve Bank of Dallas (2011). Accessed: 2024-04-21.

Mbaye, S., M. Moreno-Badia, and K. Chae. “Global Debt Database: Methodology and Sources.” IMF Working Papers 2018/111, International Monetary Fund (2018).

OECD. “OECD Main Economic Indicators Data.” (2024). Accessed on 2024-07-04.

OECD Economic Outlook. “OECD Economic Outlook Data.” (2024). Accessed on 2024-06-05.

United Nations. “World Population Prospects 2024, Online Edition.” (2024). Accessed: 2024-02-02.

WEO. “World Economic Outlook Database.” (2024). Accessed: 2024-08-05.

World Bank. “World Development Indicators.” (2024). Accessed: 2024-04-21.

World Bank (Archives). “World Development Indicators.” (1999). Accessed: 2024-07-21.