

Gross Capital Formation

July 01, 2025

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Tuvalu

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Vanuatu

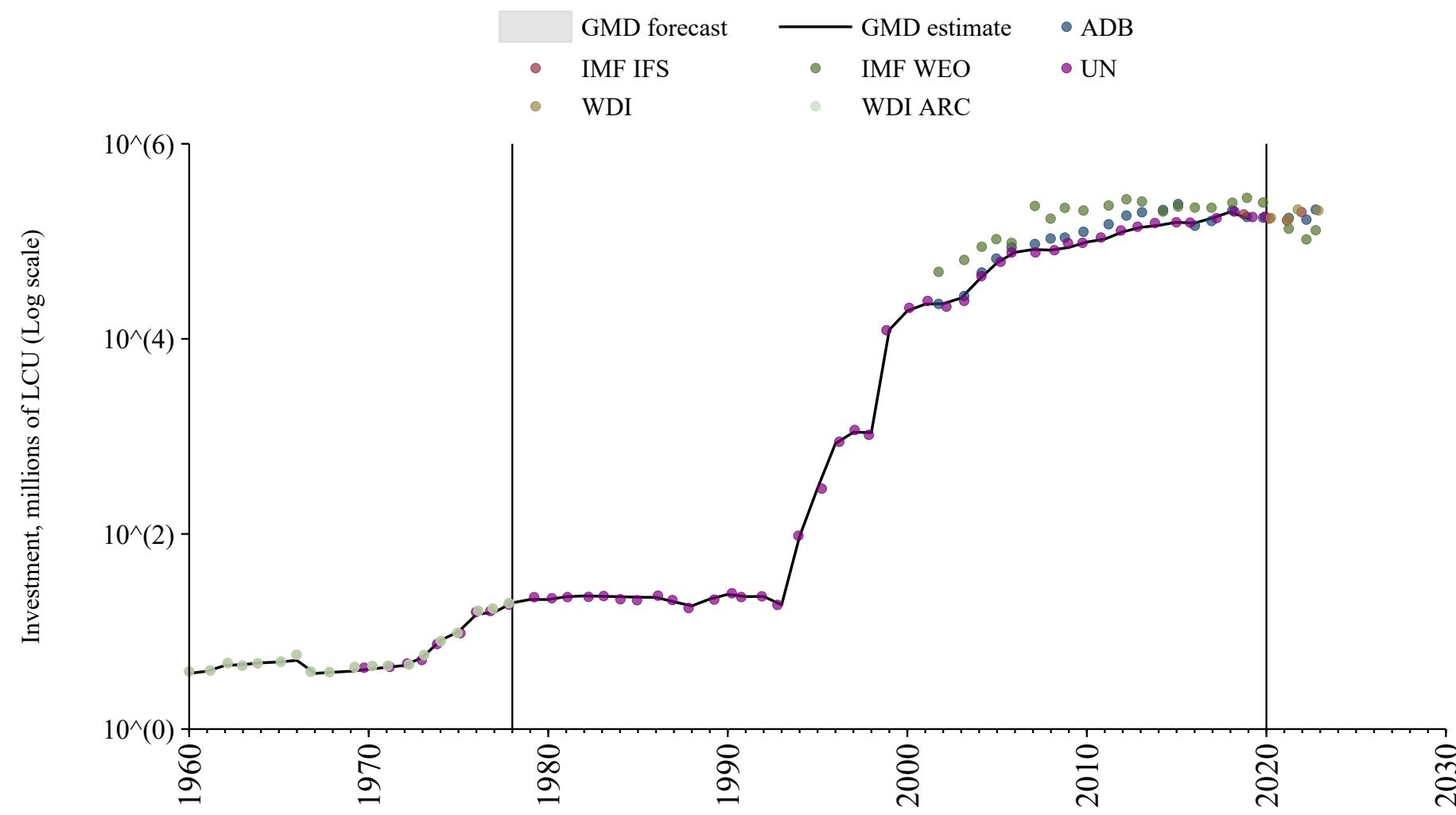
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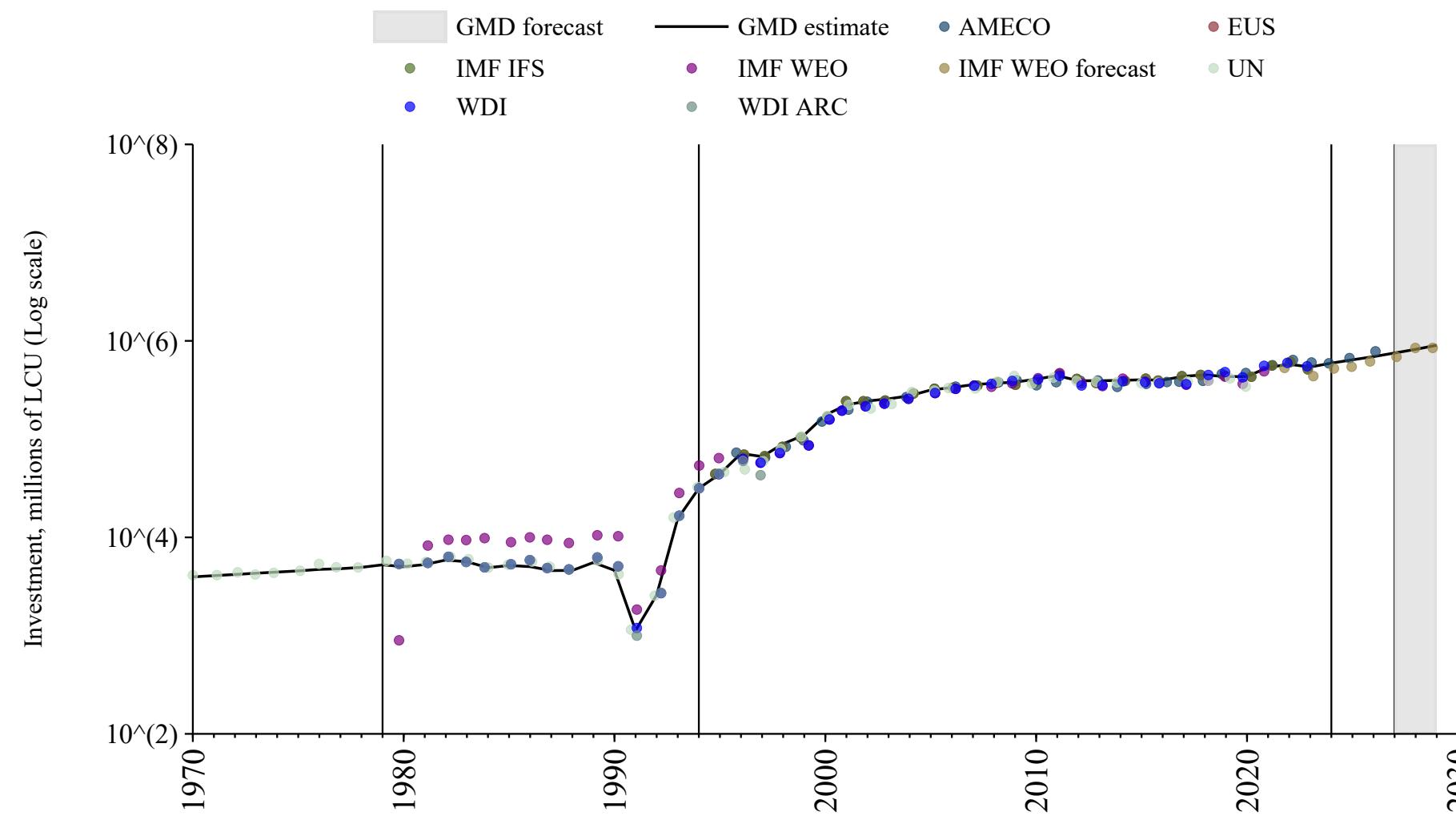
Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 95.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1979 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2020 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = .%).



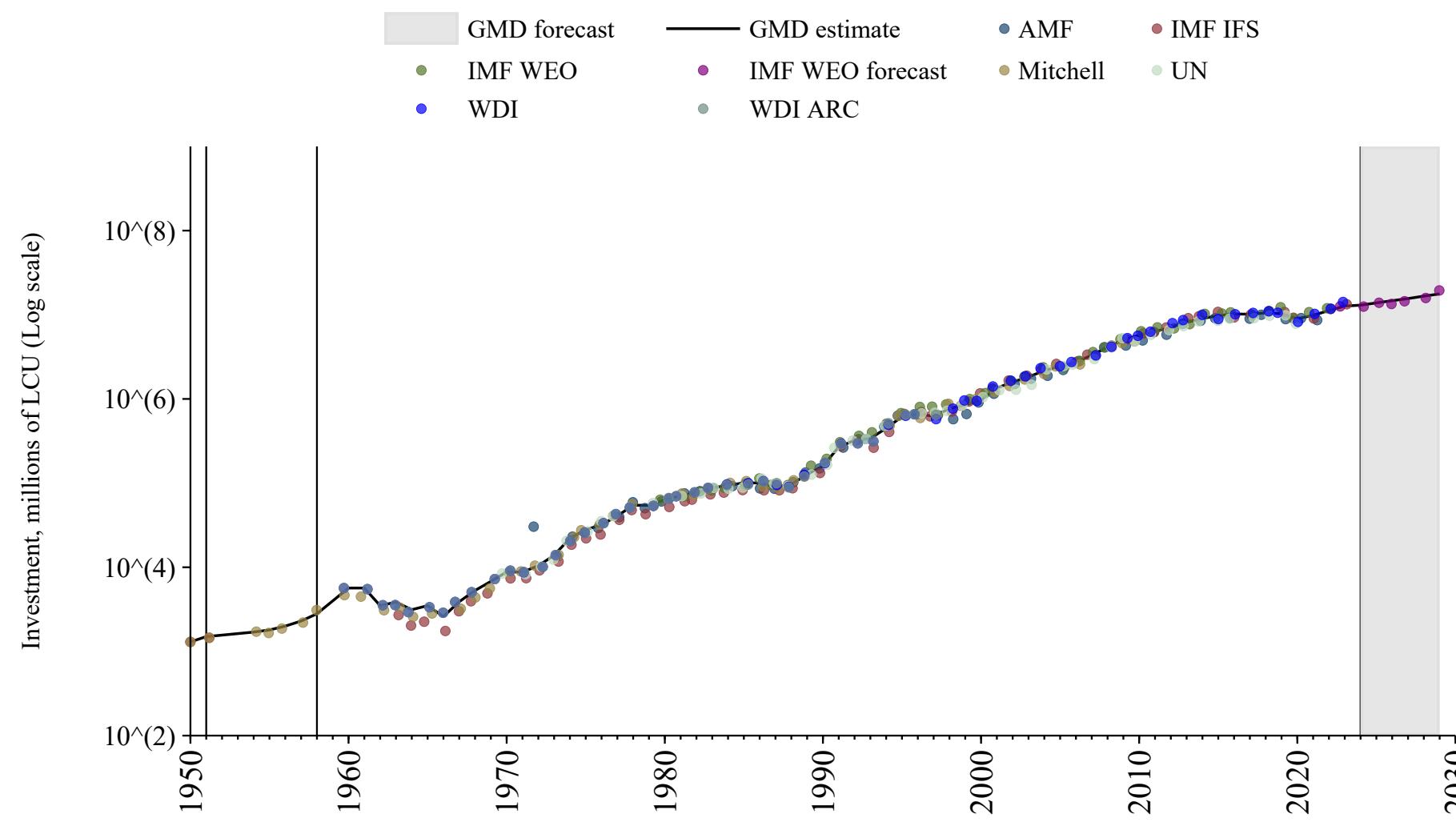
Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.1%)
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 93.7%)
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2024 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 95%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 105.7%)



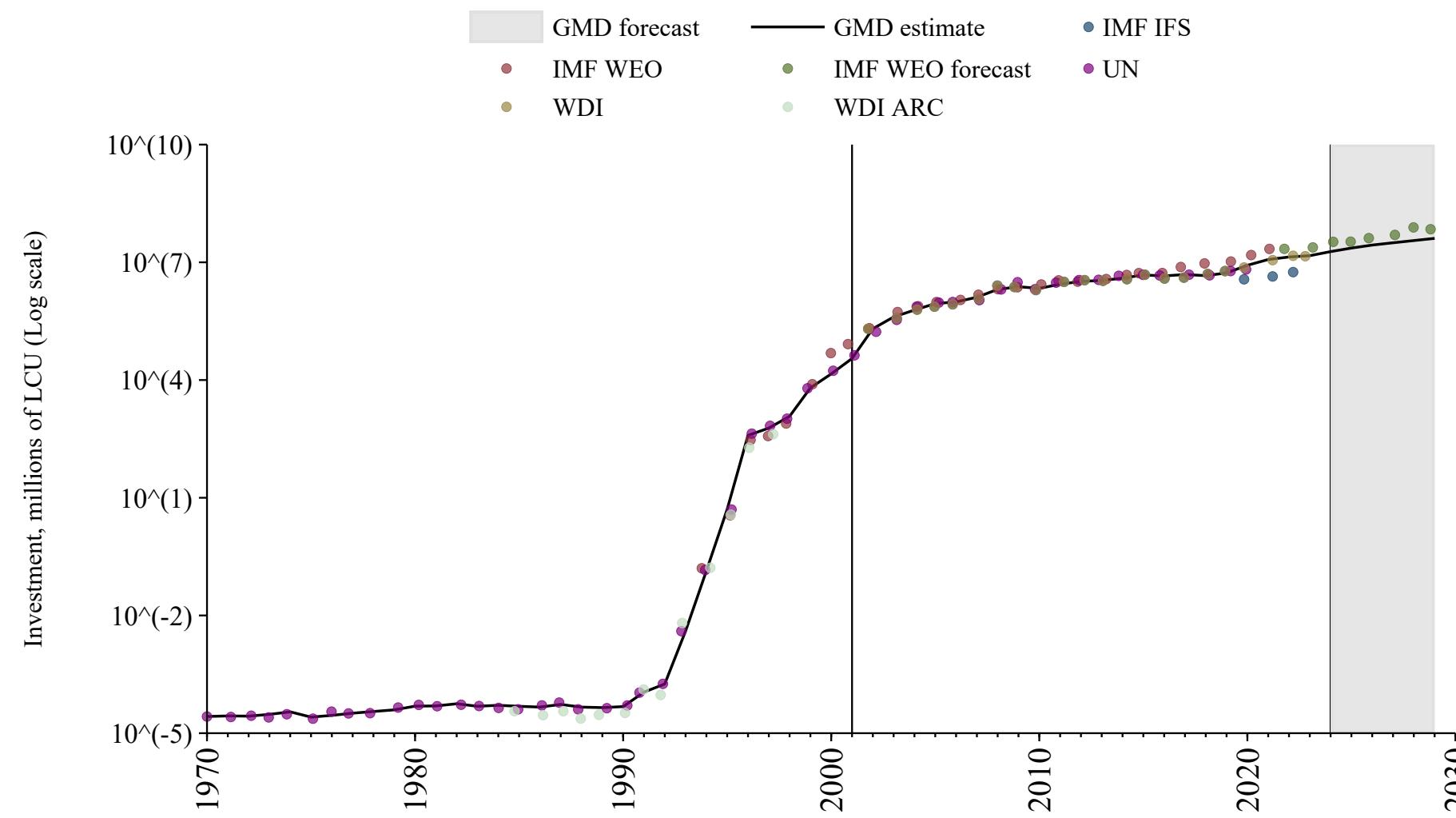
Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952.
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959.
World Bank (2024)	1959 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.8%).



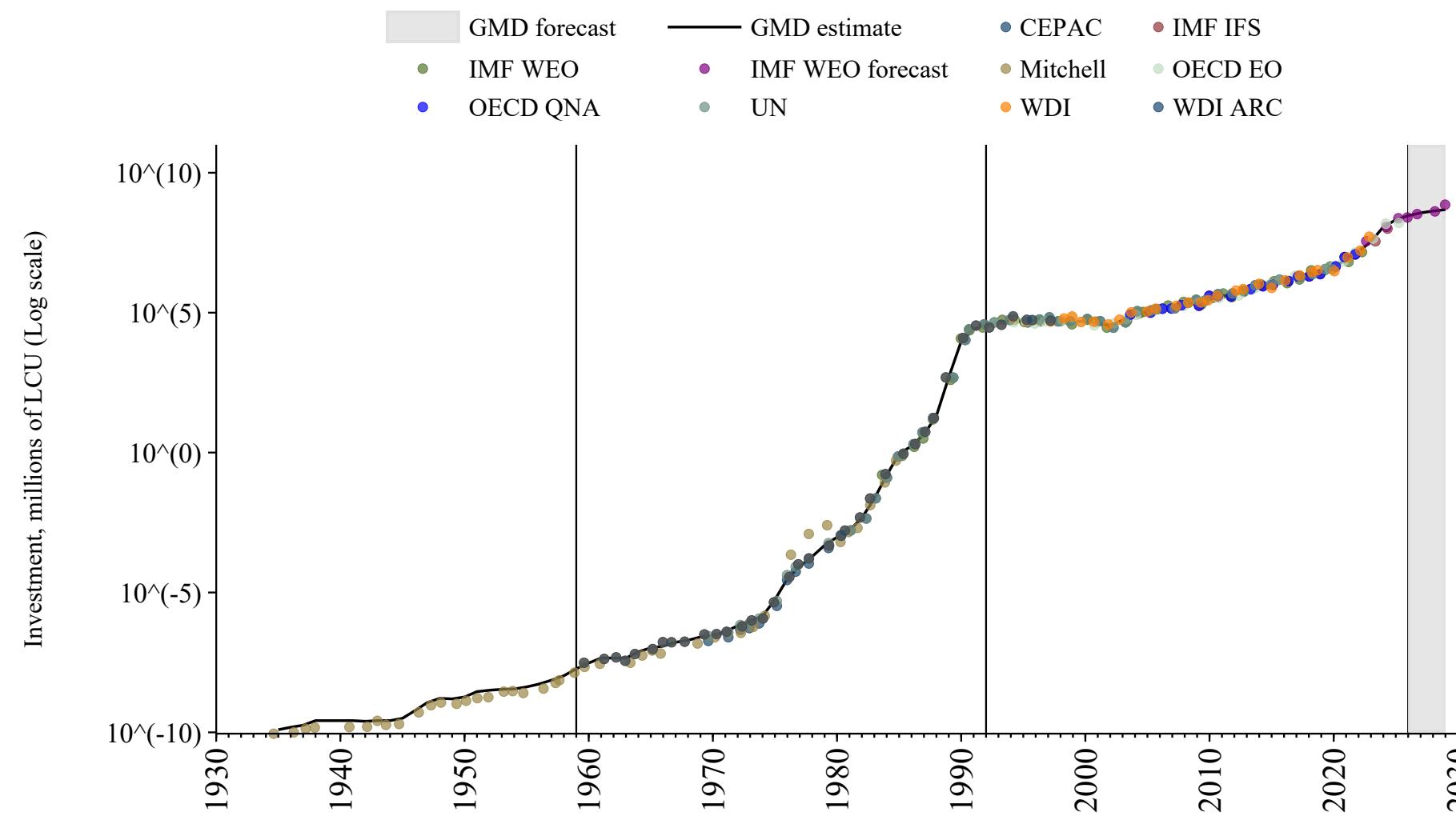
Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 57.7%).



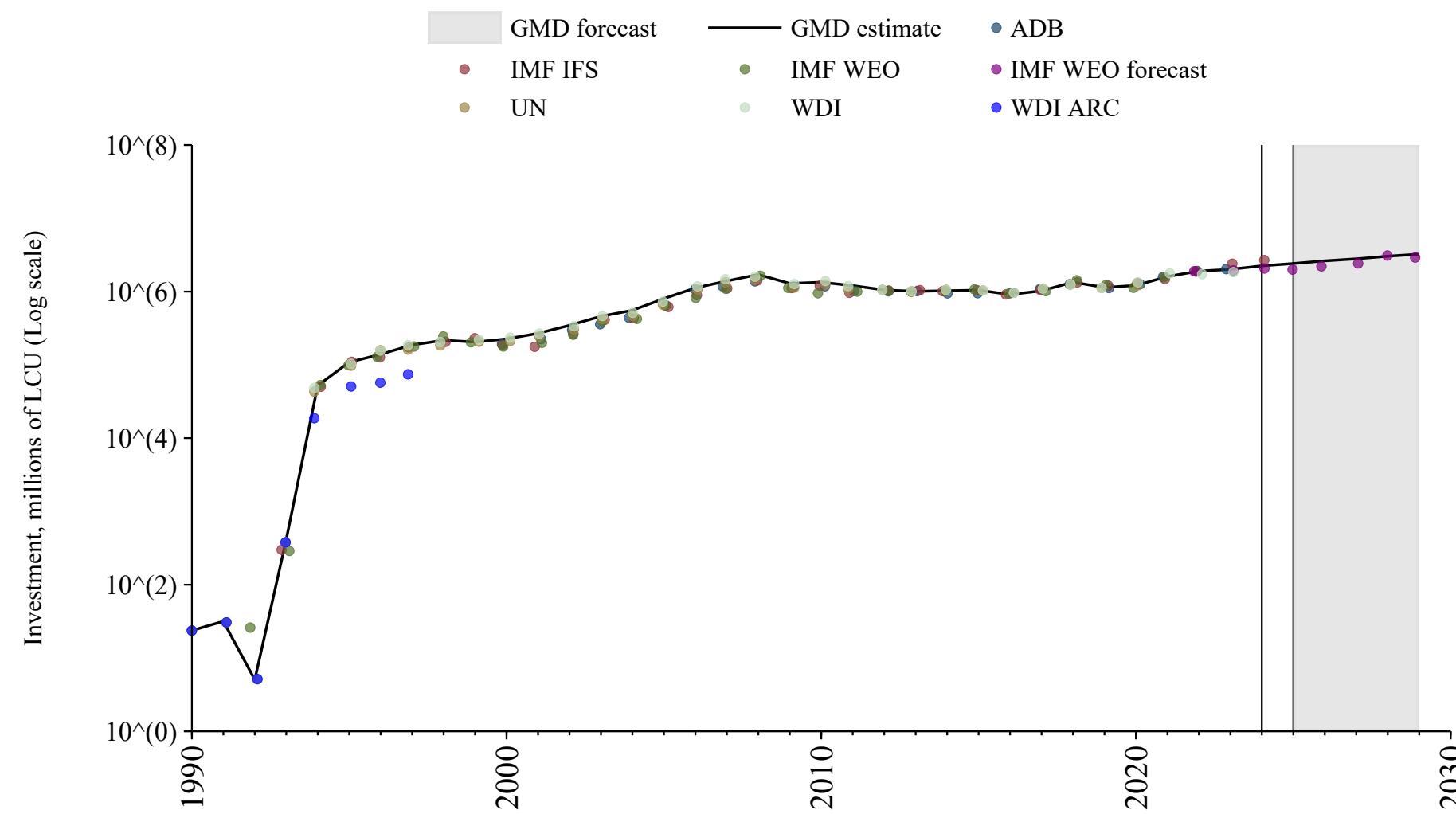
Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1935 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 138.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 97.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1993 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 90.9%).



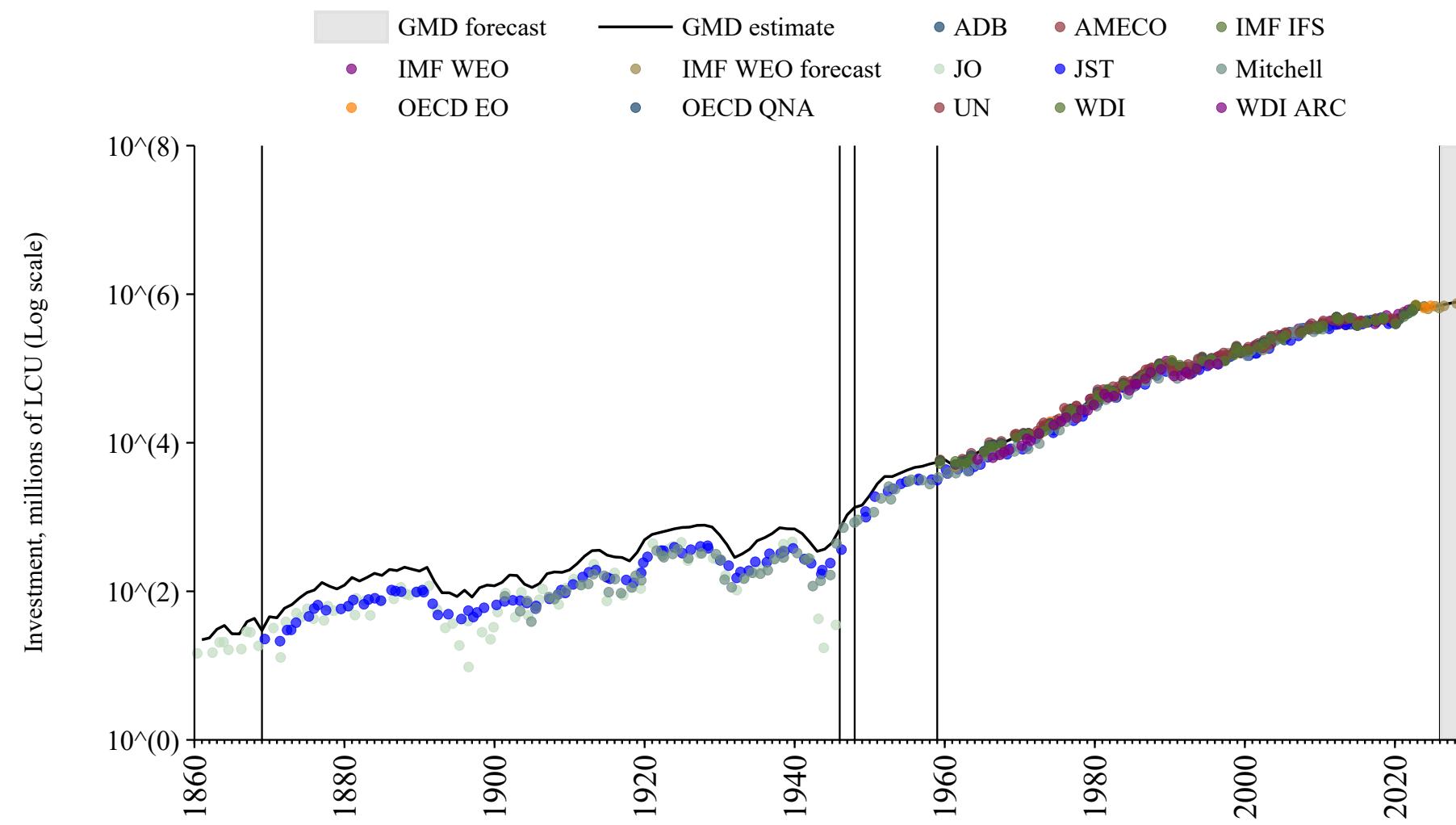
Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 92.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 110.1%).



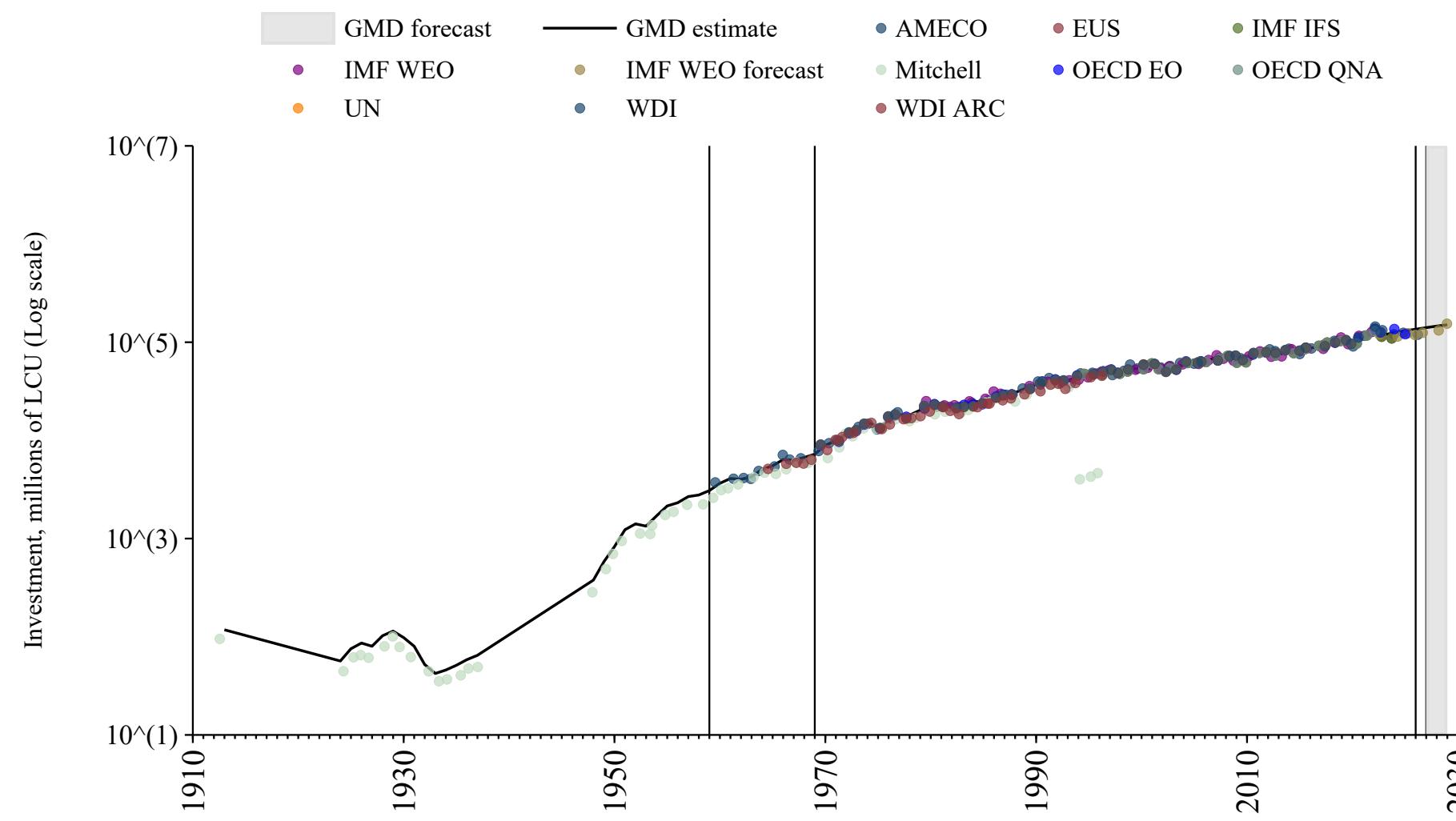
Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1861 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 152.3%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 199.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949: (ratio = 160.4%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1949 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 155.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.8%).



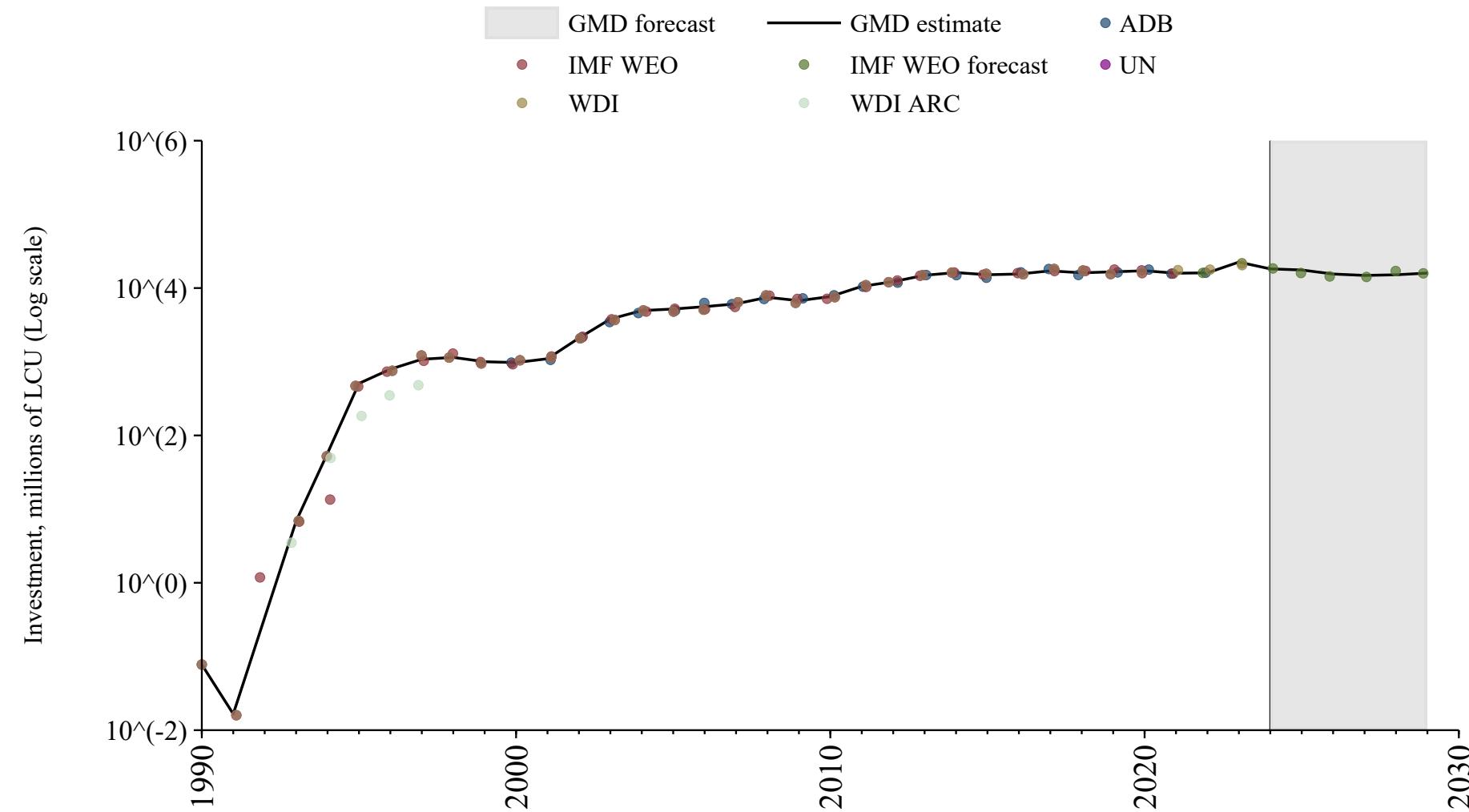
Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1913 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 123.7%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 97.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 108%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 106.6%).



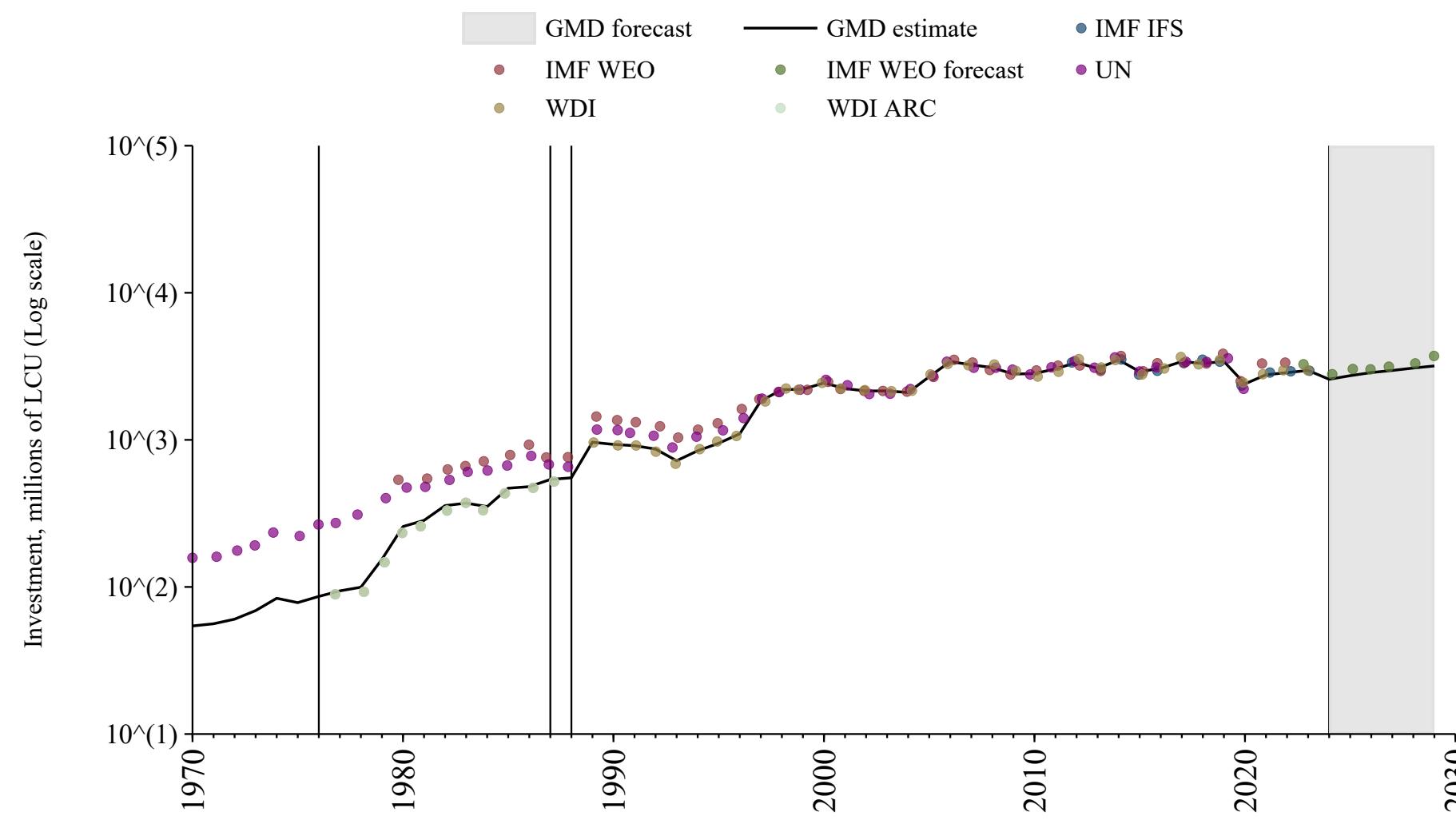
Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



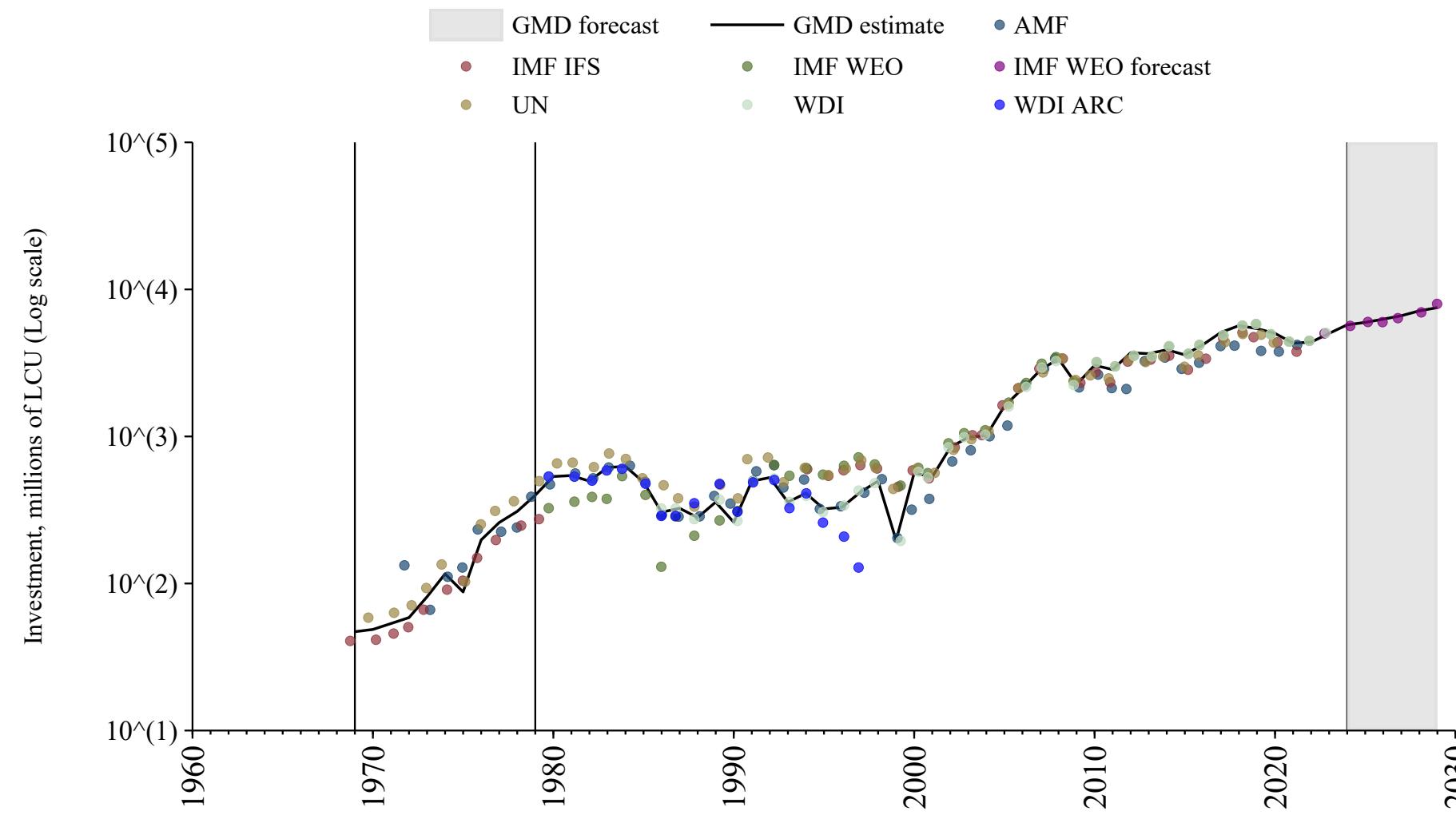
Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 34.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1977 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 105.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1988 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 81.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 90.7%).



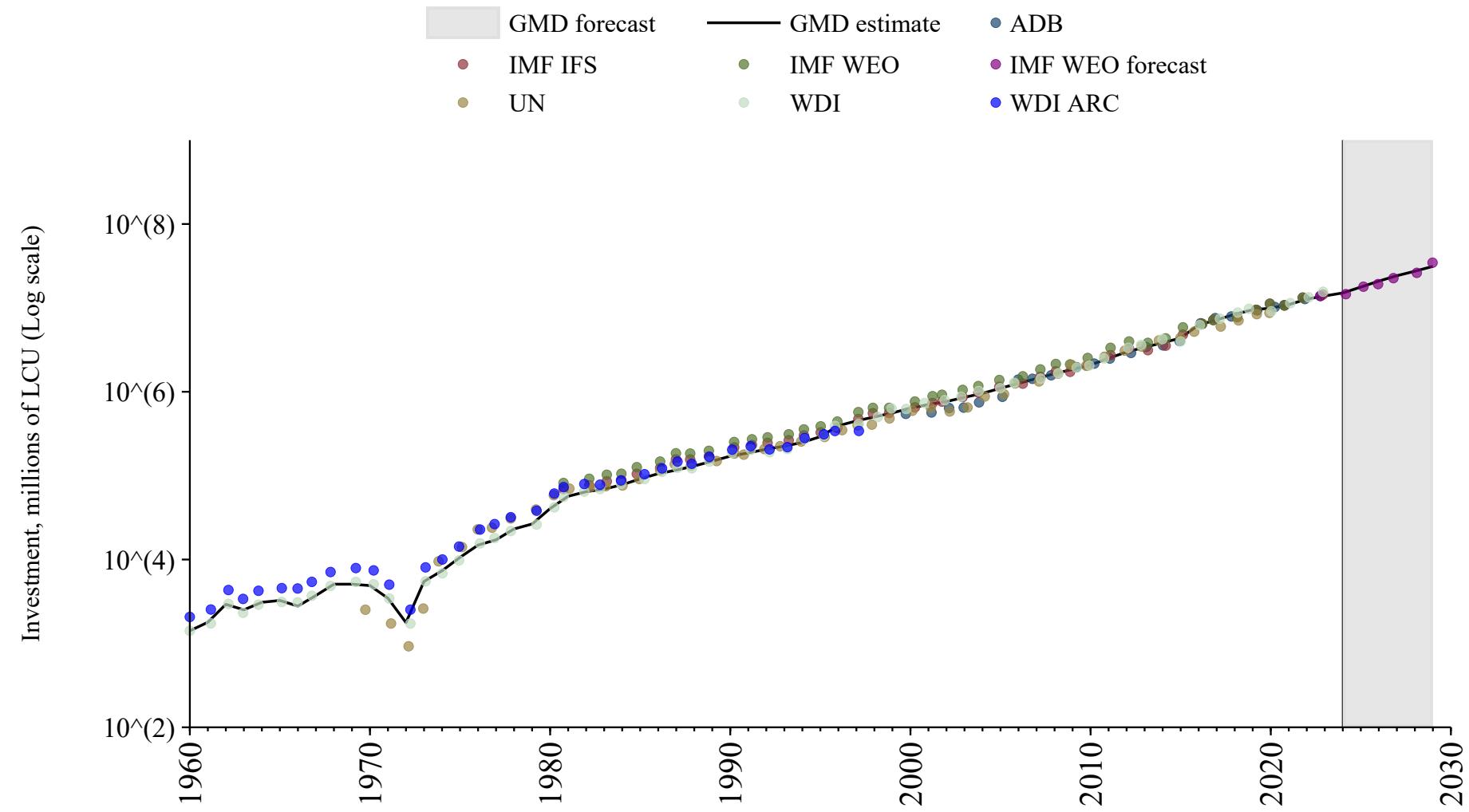
Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 115.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 83.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



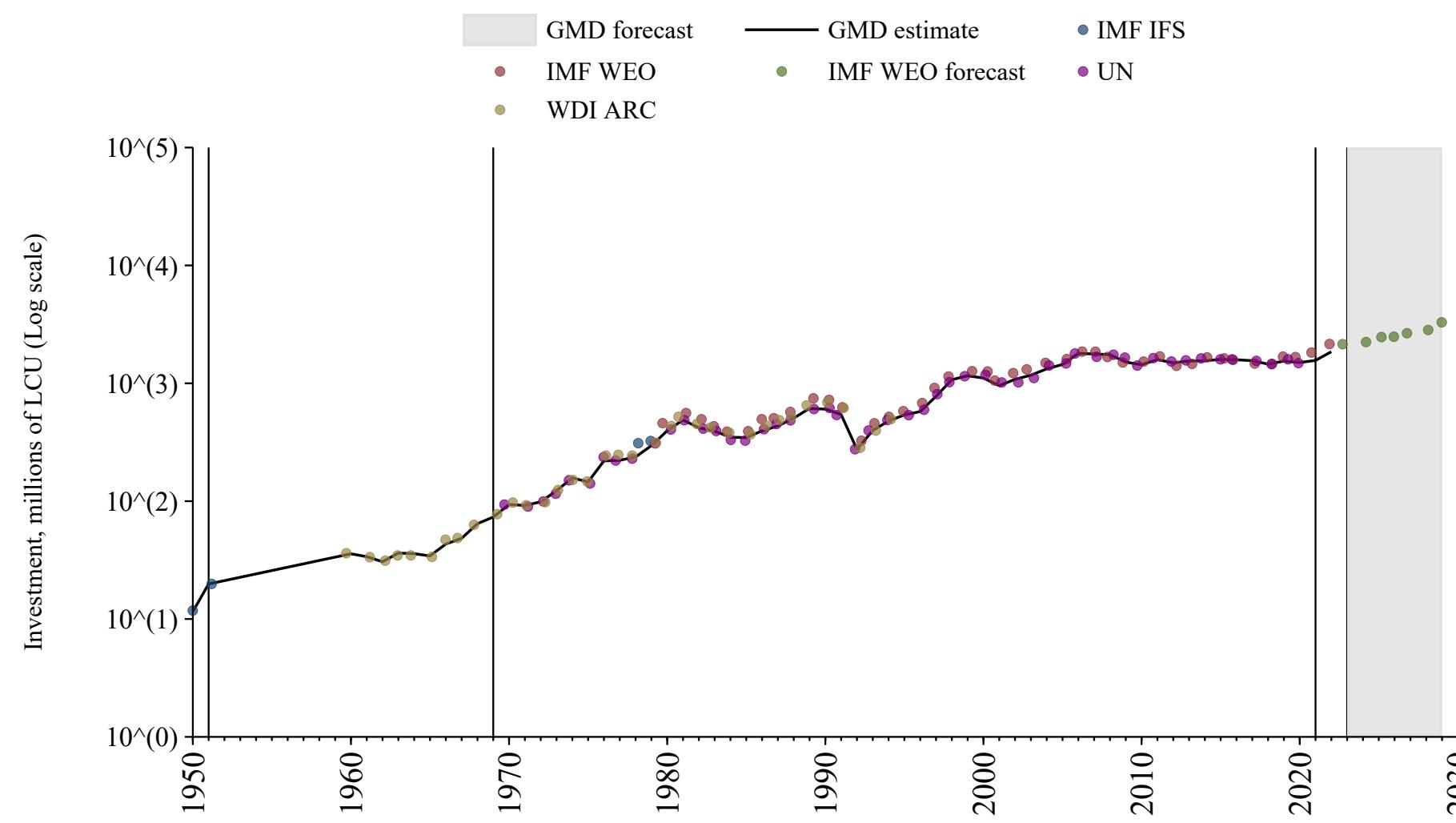
Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.2%).



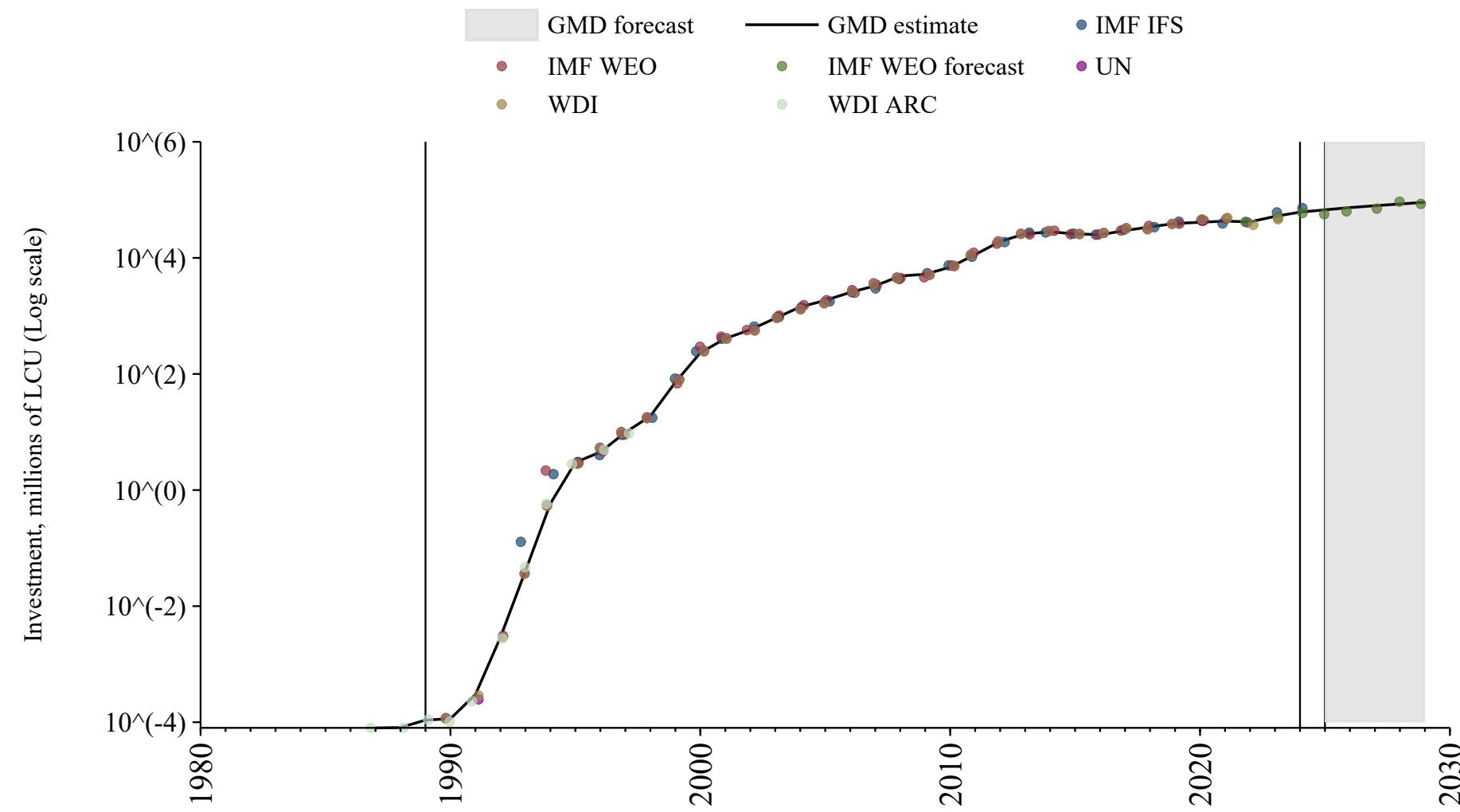
Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 97.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 88.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



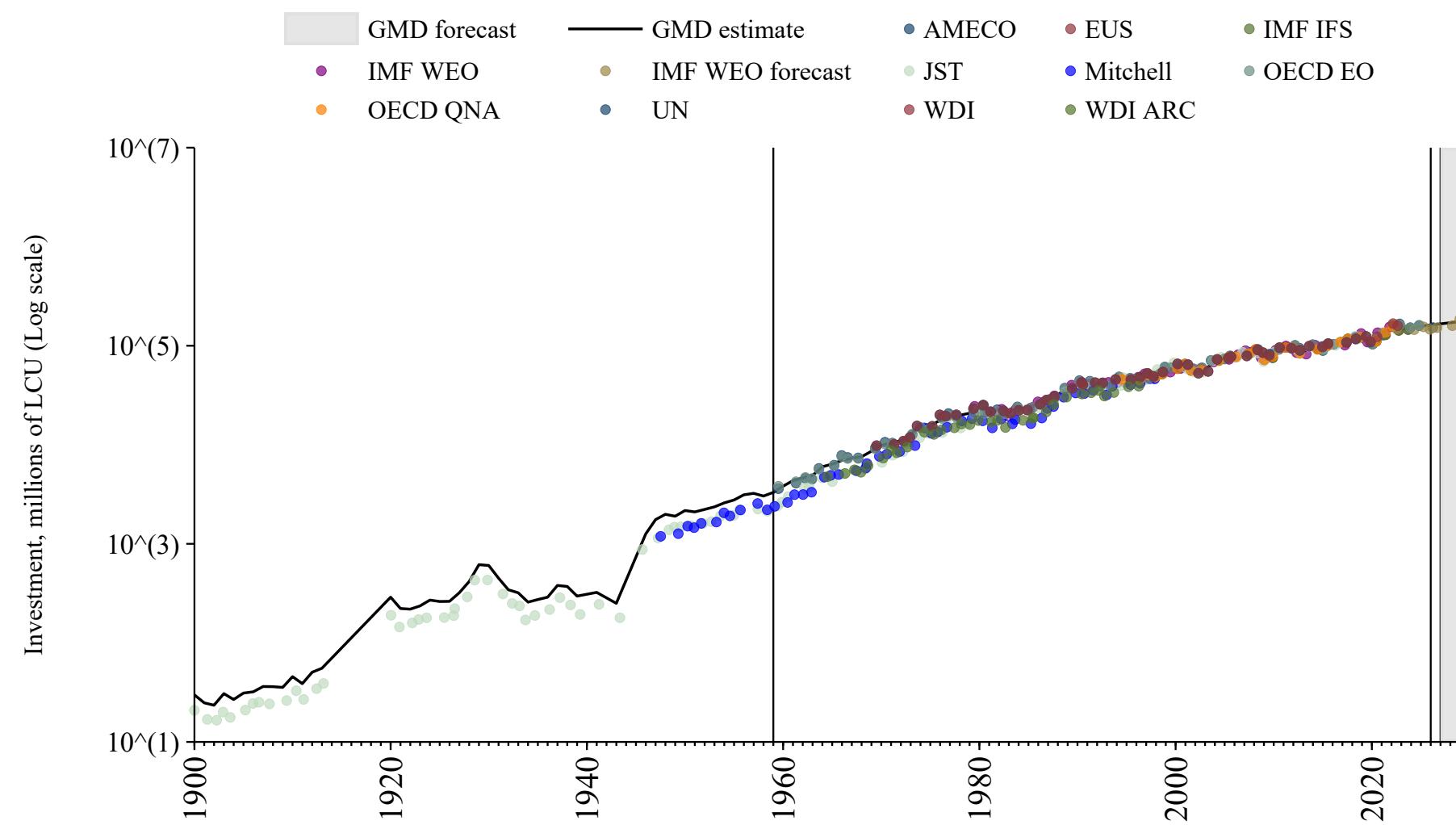
Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 96.7%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 105.5%).



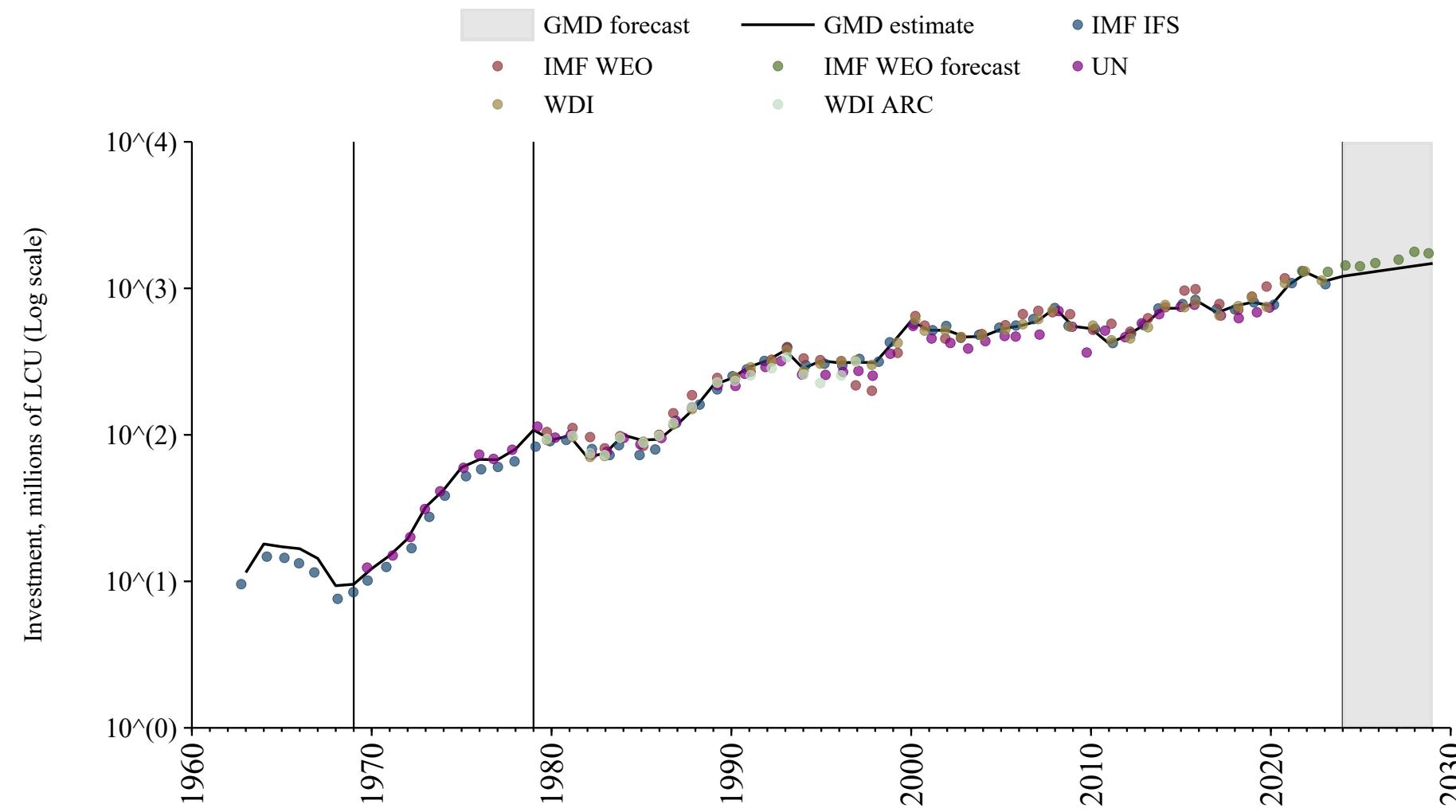
Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1900 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 143.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103.3%).



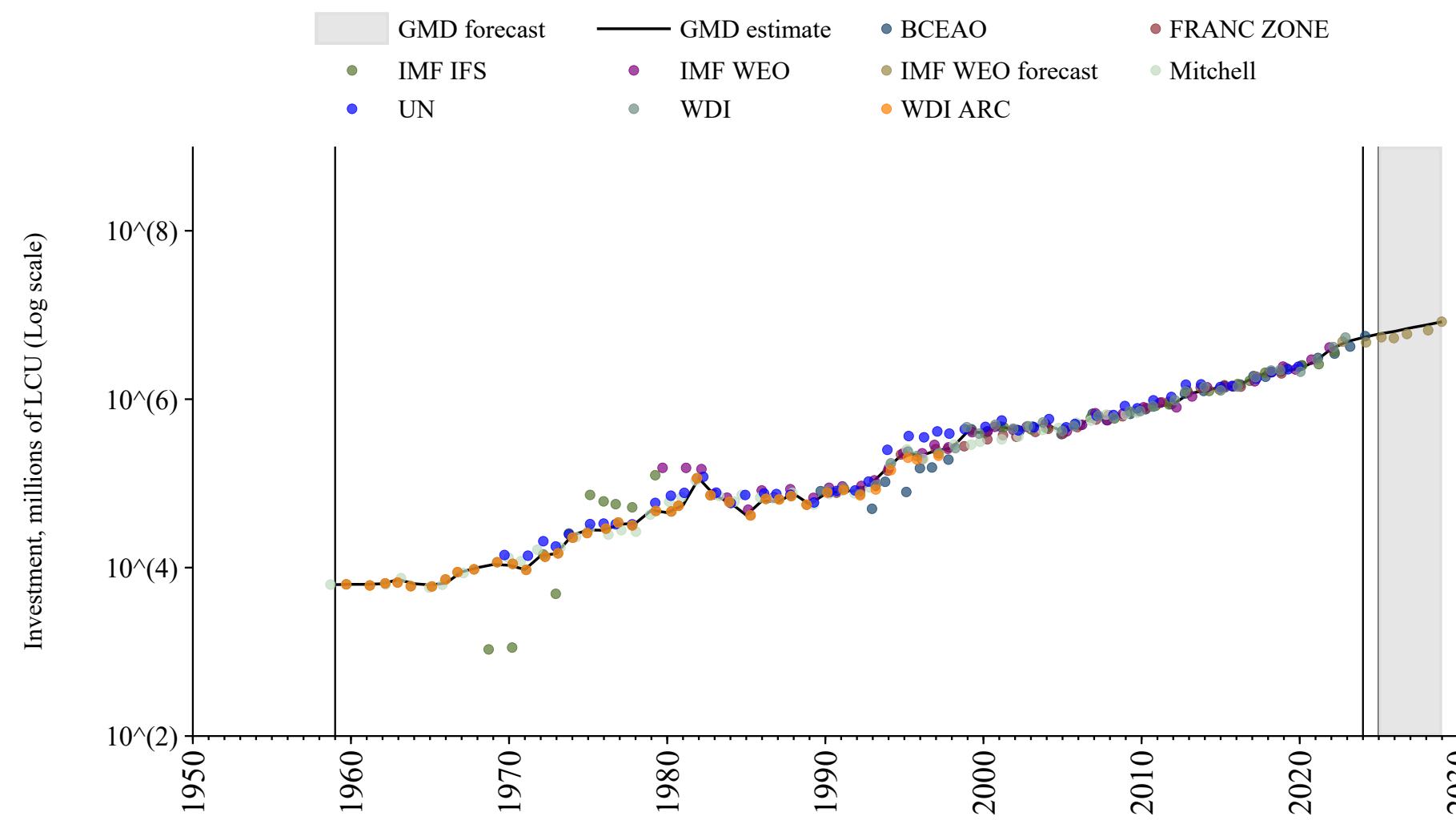
Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 120%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 84.9%).



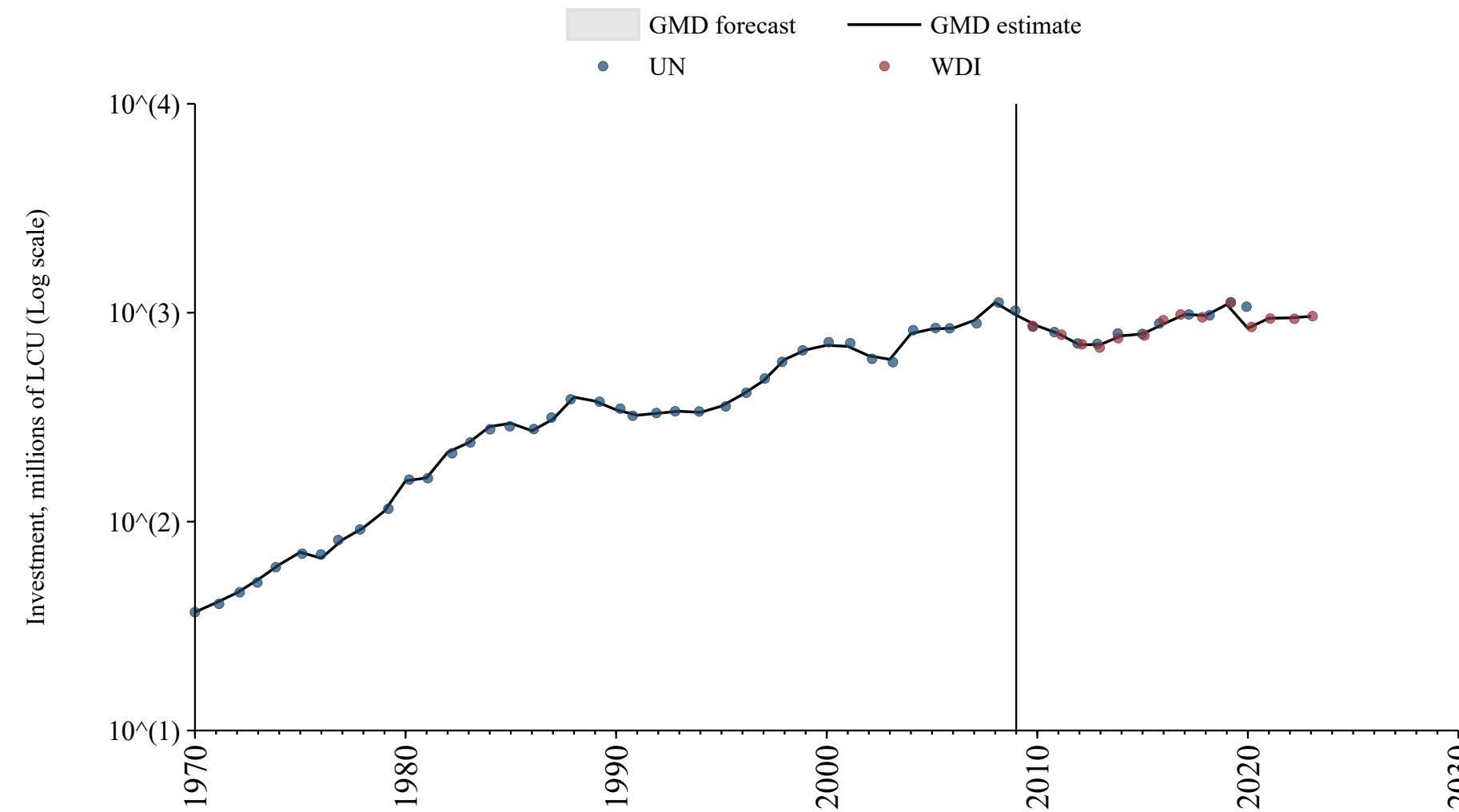
Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 105.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 110.5%).



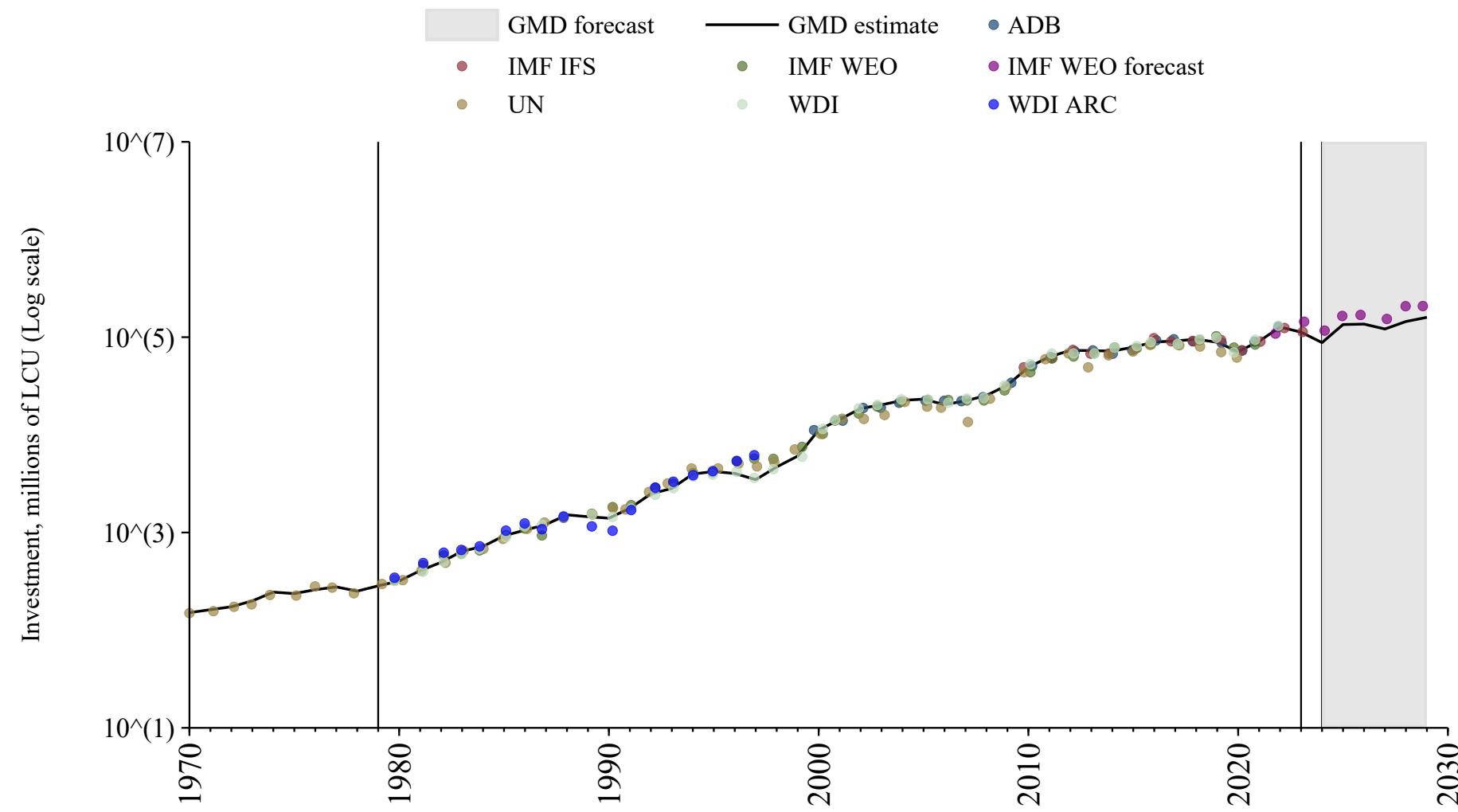
Bermuda

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



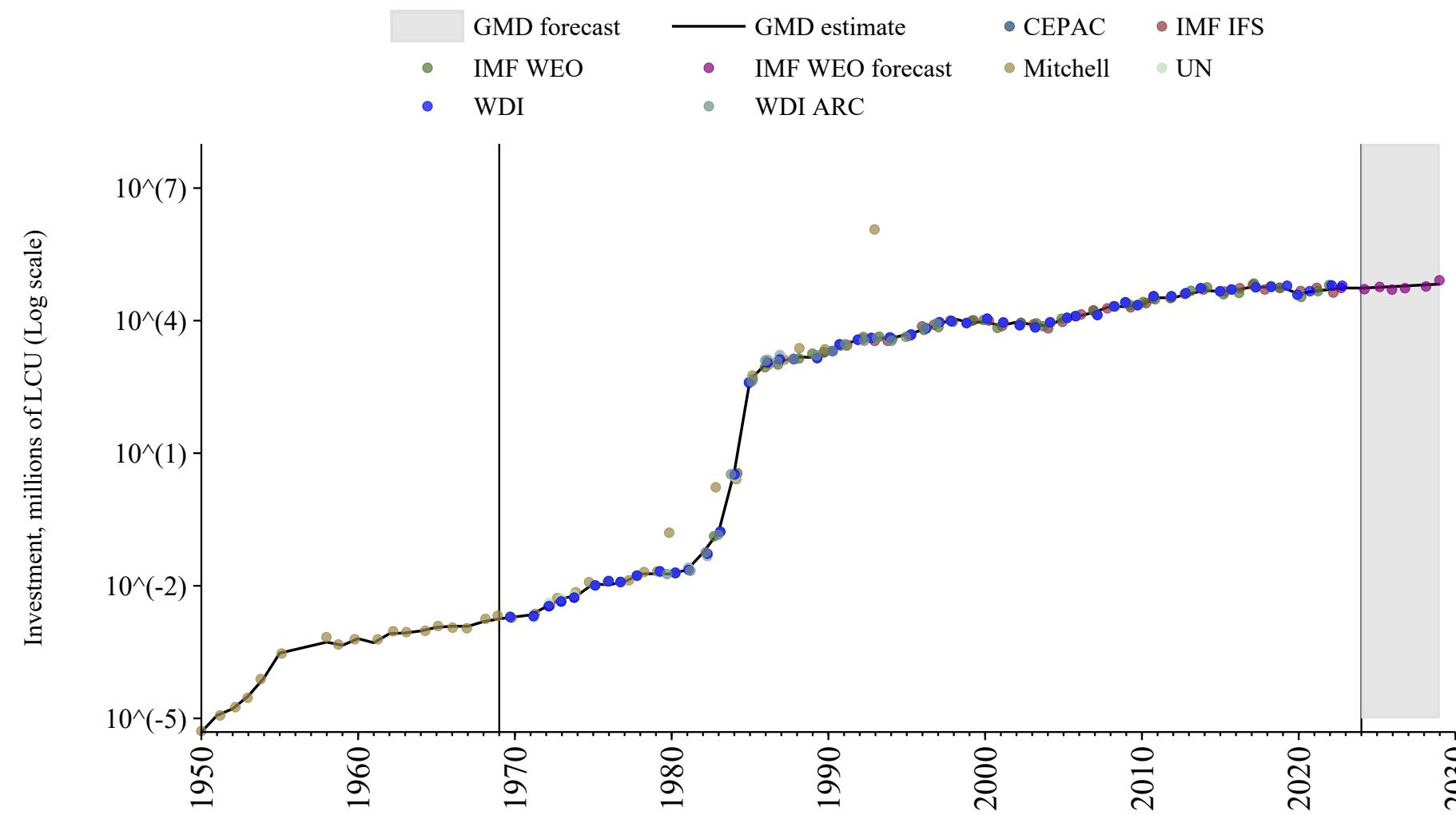
Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 76.1%).



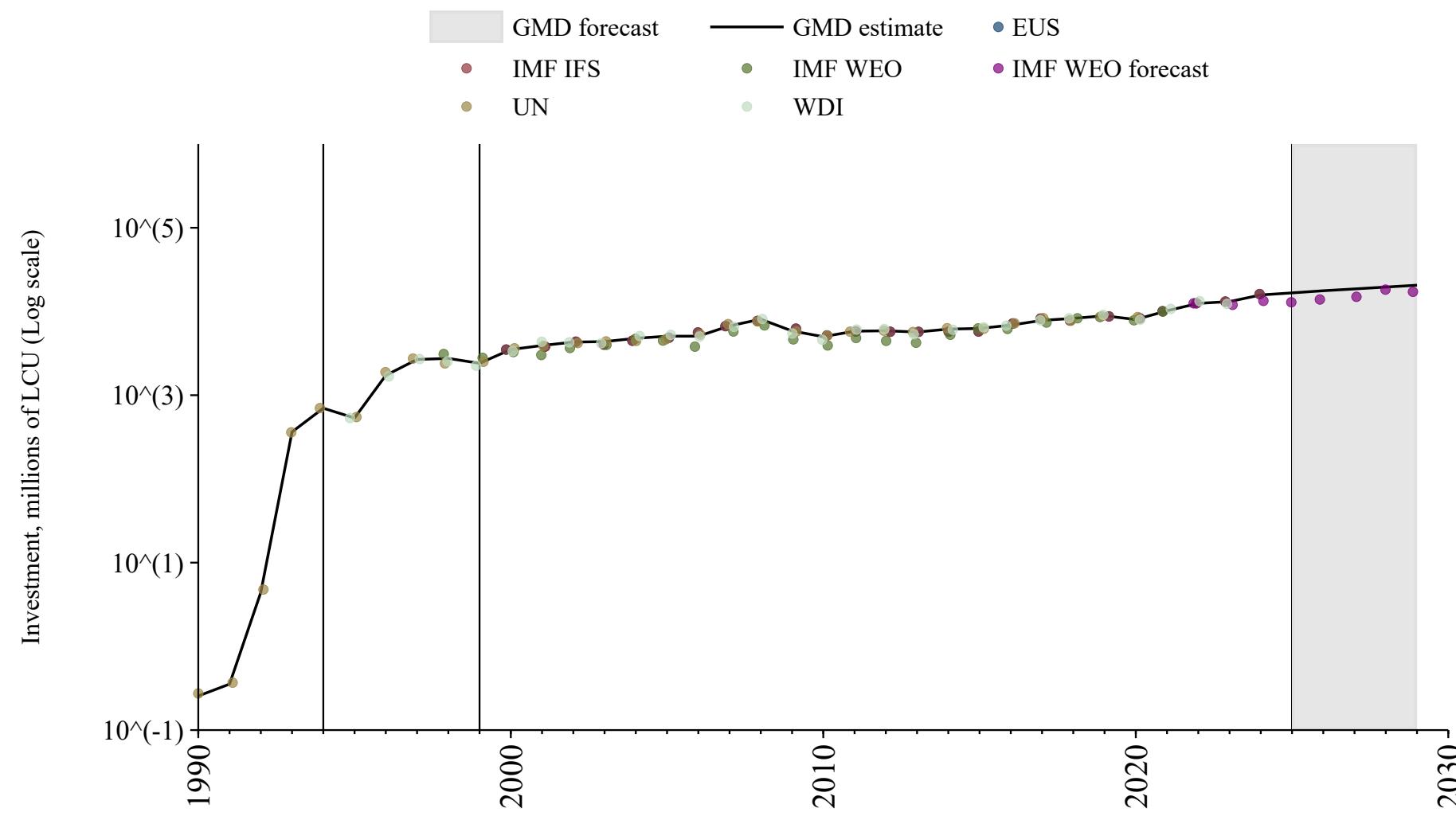
Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 94.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



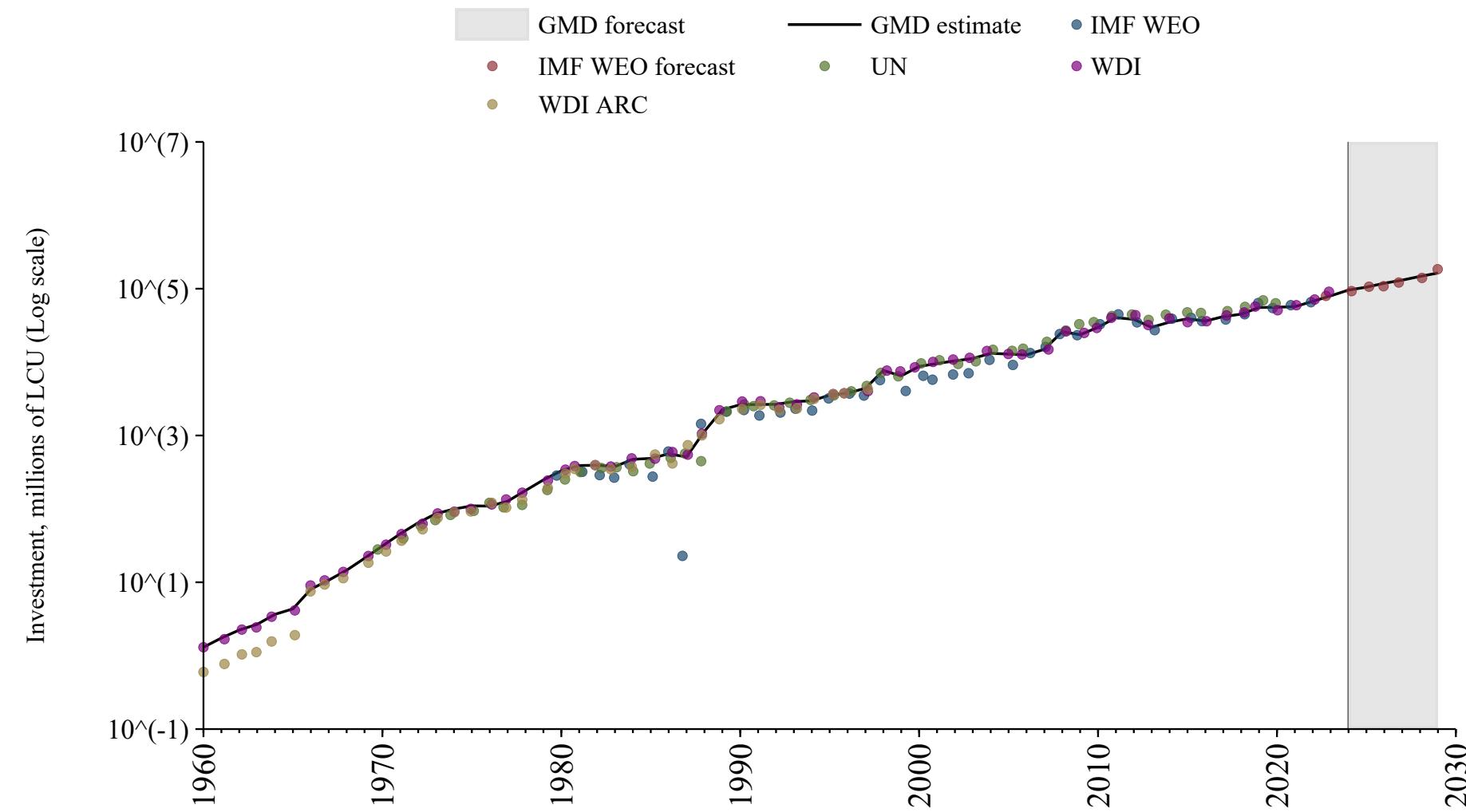
Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 93.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Commission (2024)	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 119%).



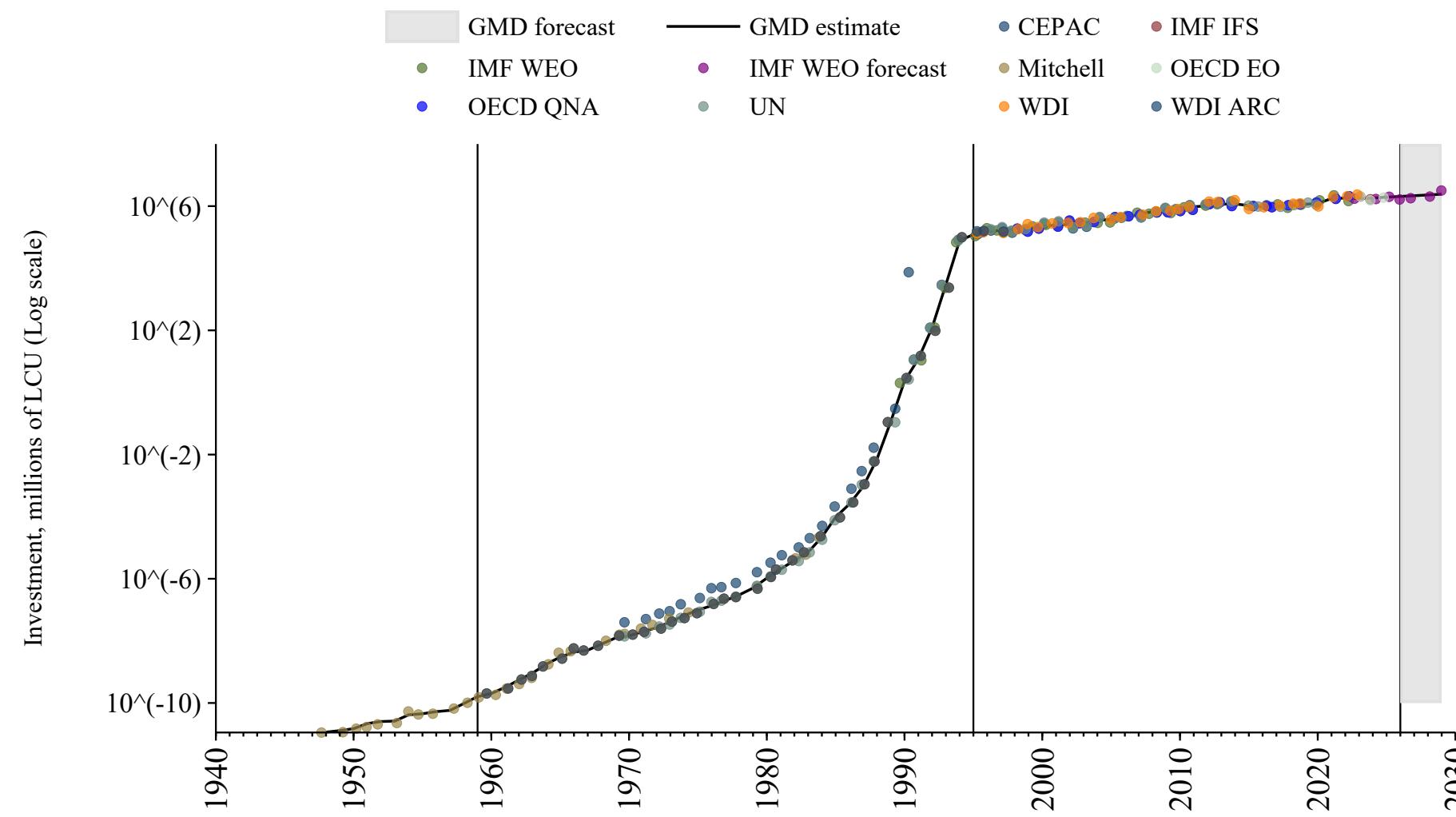
Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



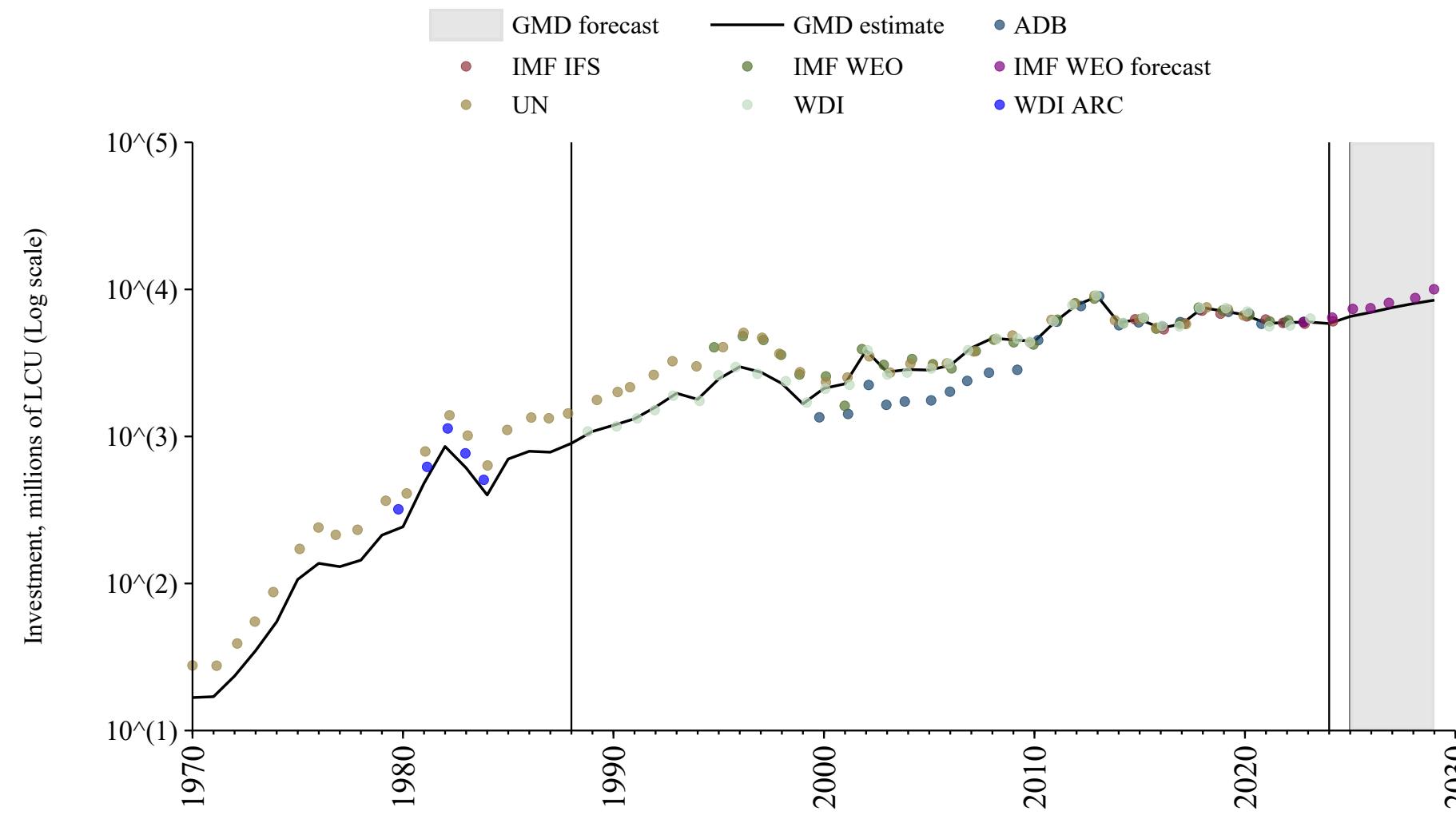
Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1996 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.6%).



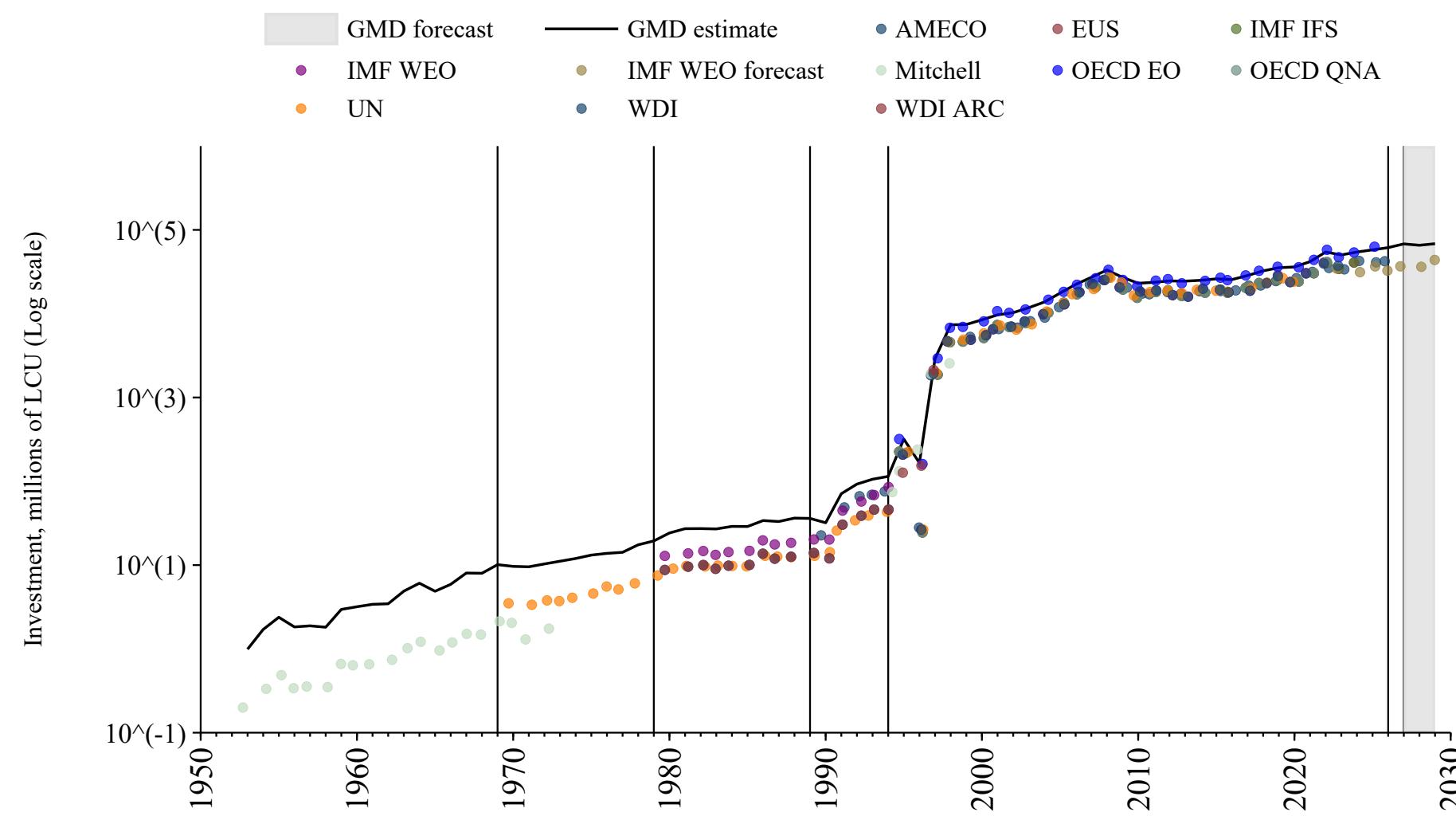
Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 60.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 89.5%).



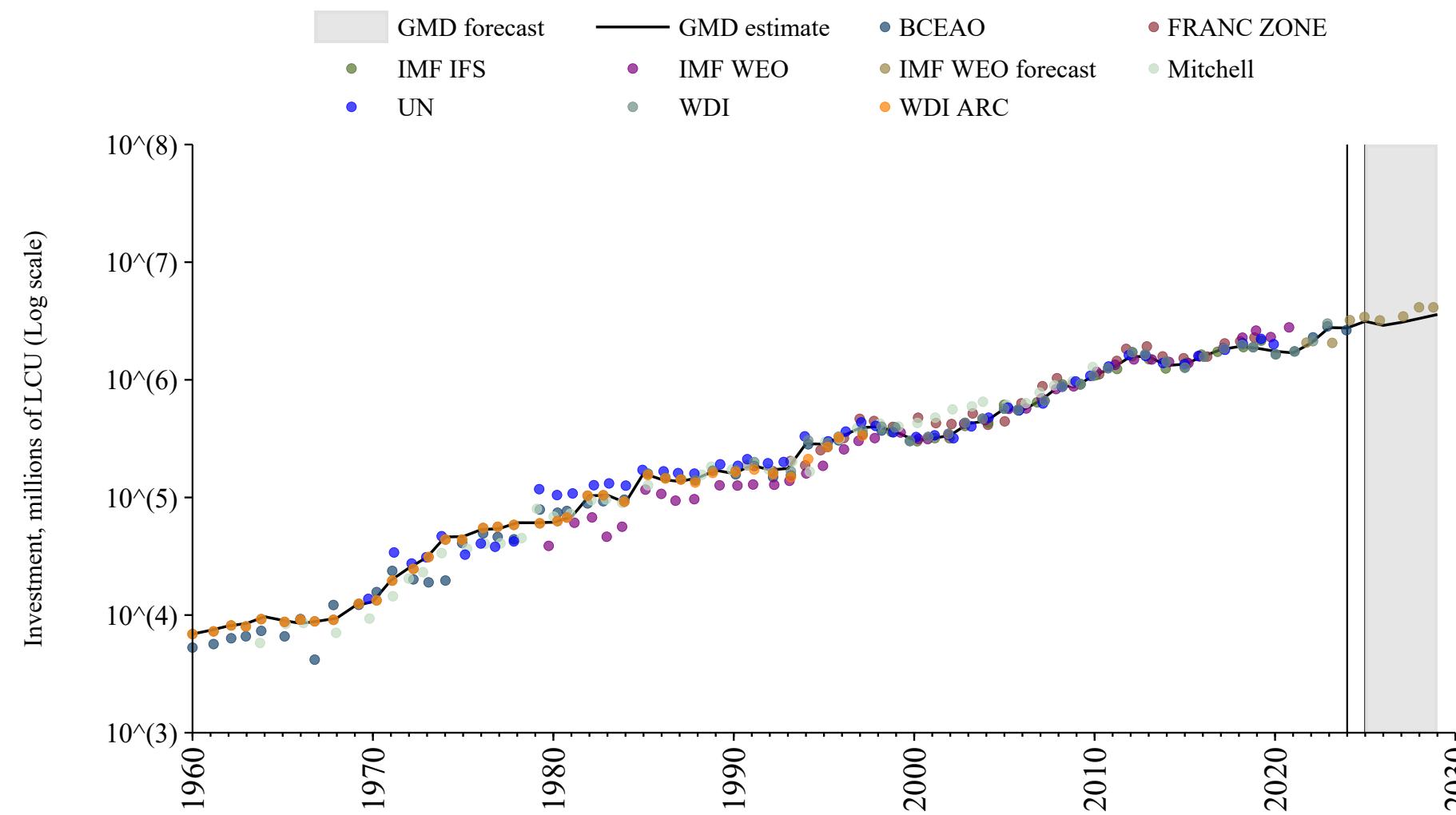
Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 496%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 275.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 275.6%).
European Commission (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 141.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 145%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 173.4%).



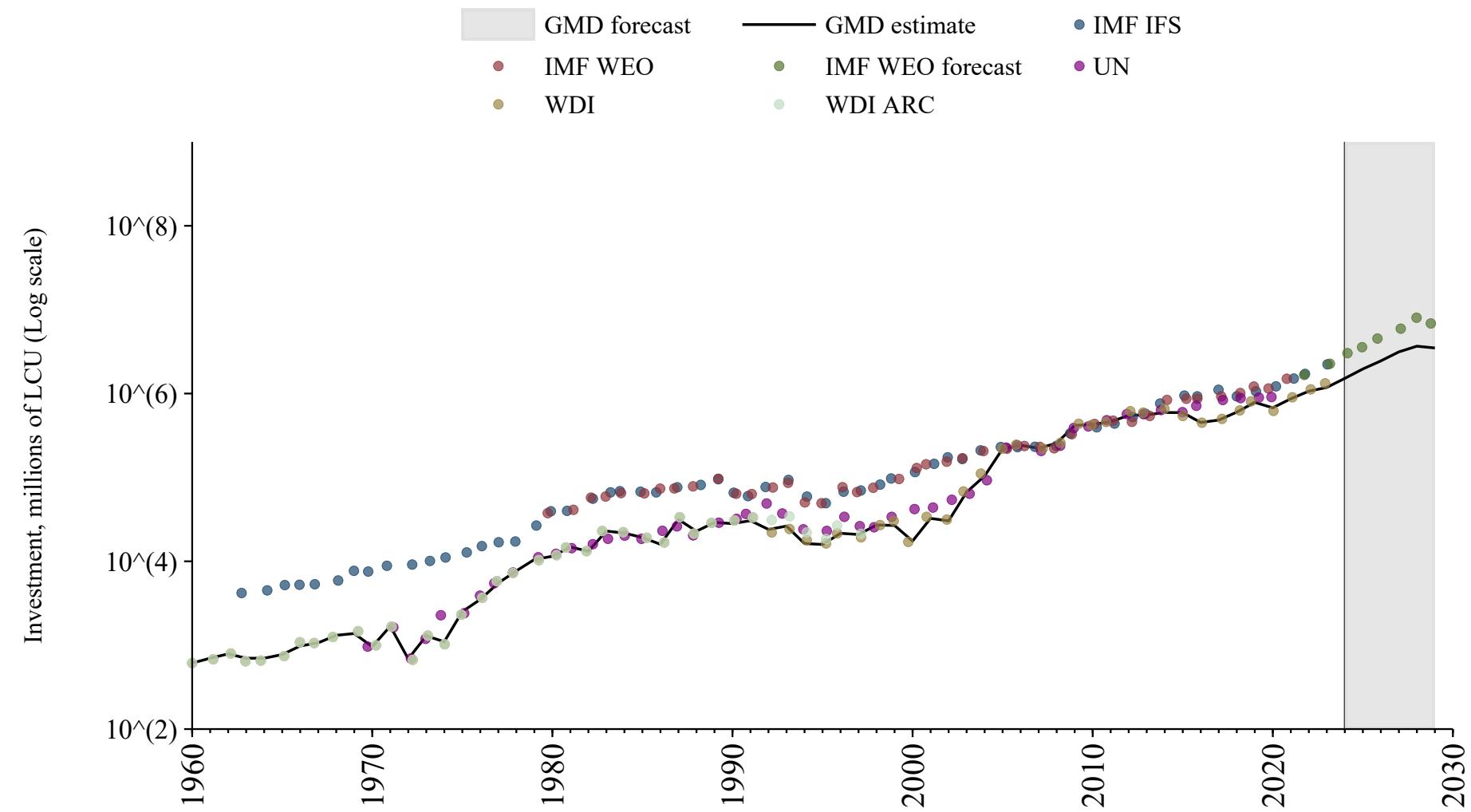
Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 105.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 86.5%).



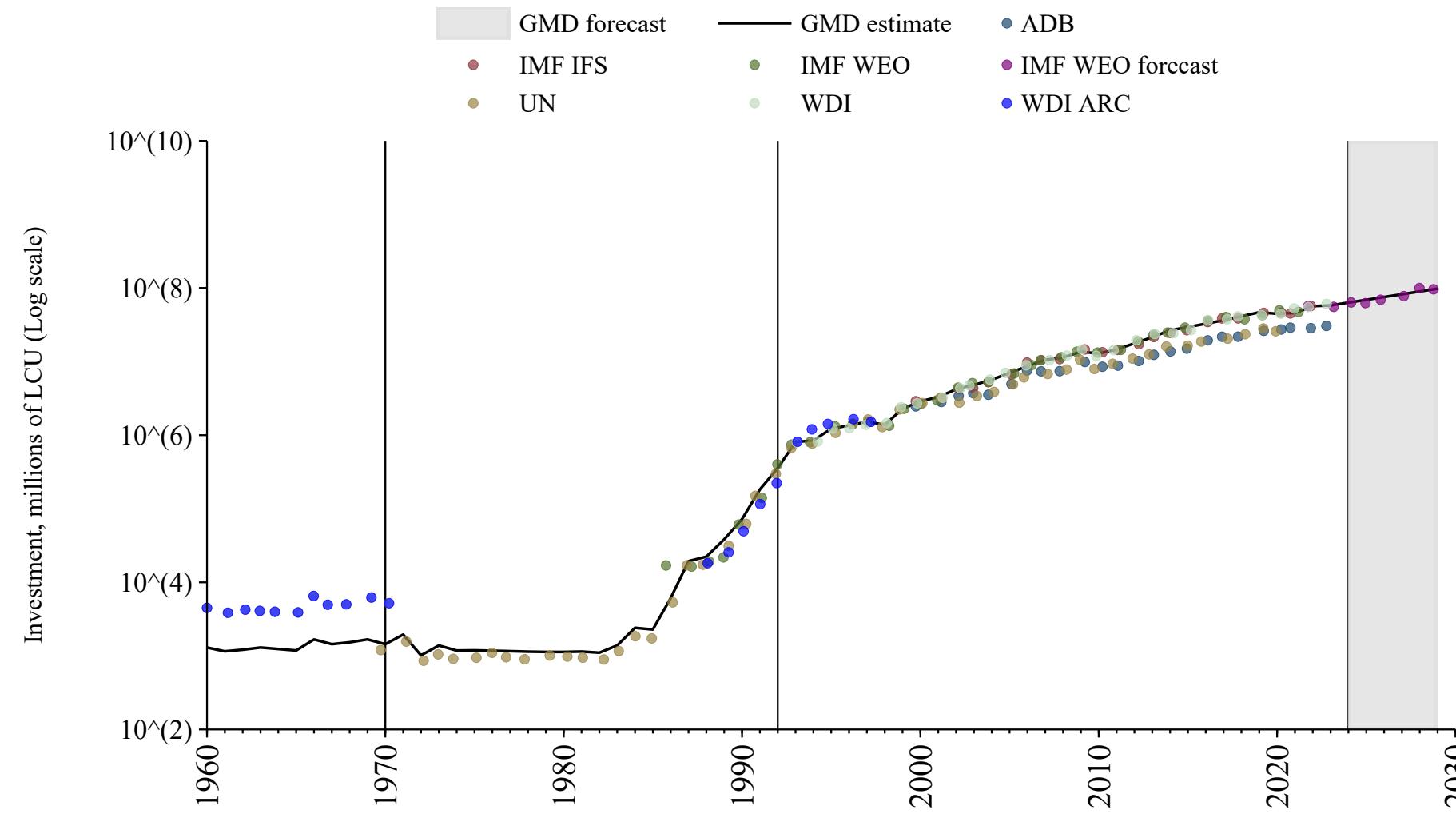
Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 50.7%).



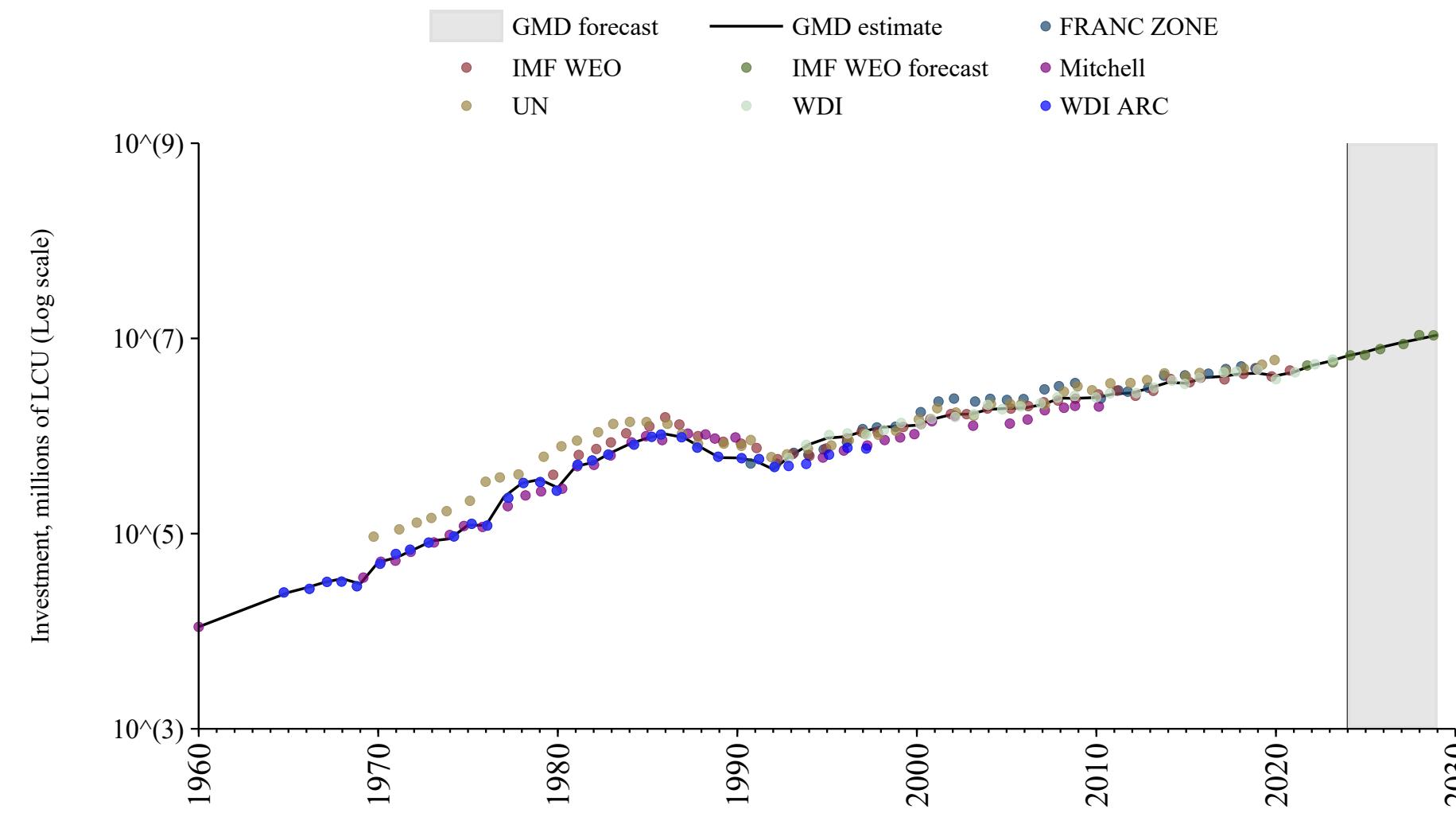
Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 28.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1971 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 120.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101%).



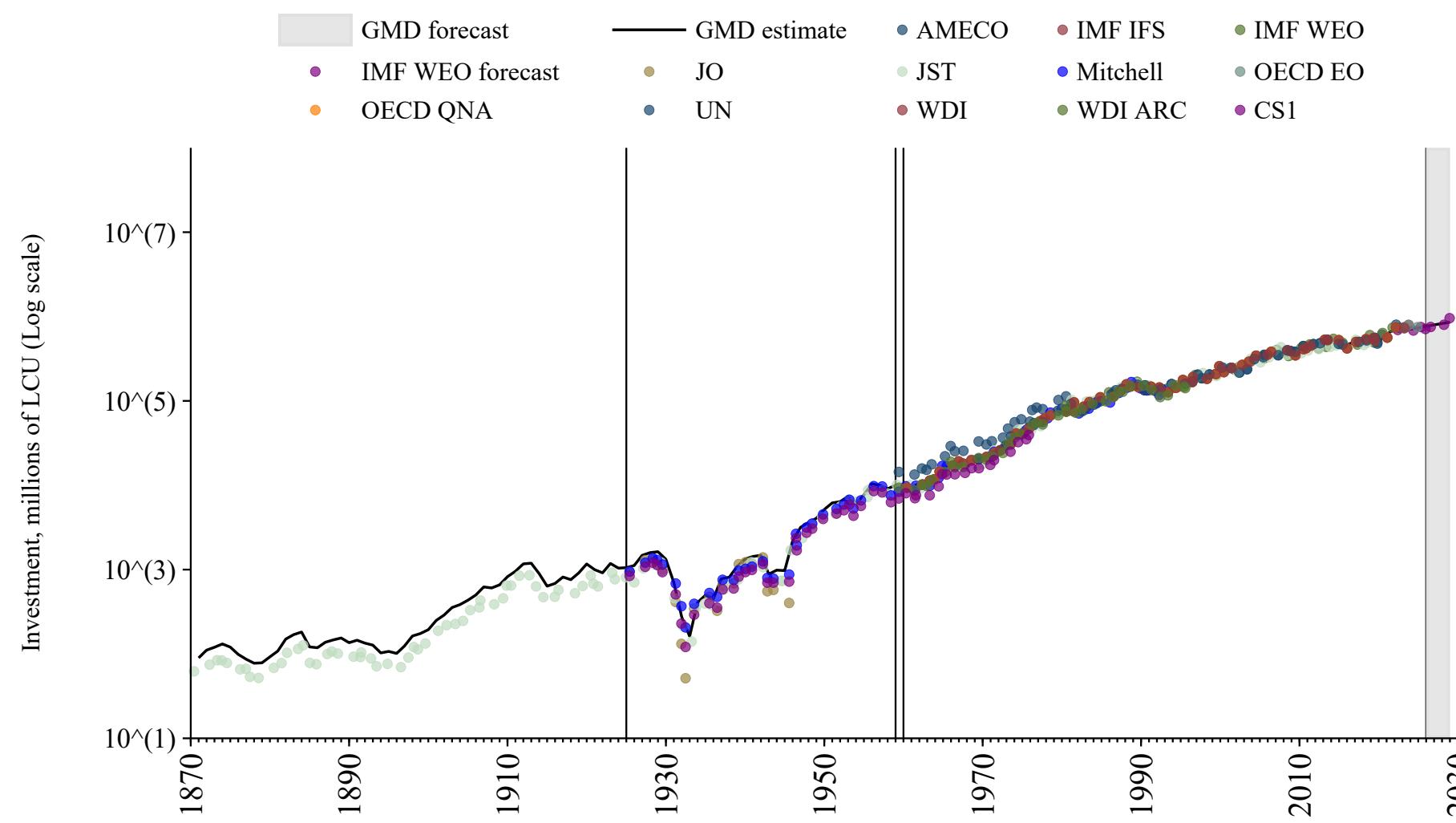
Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961.
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



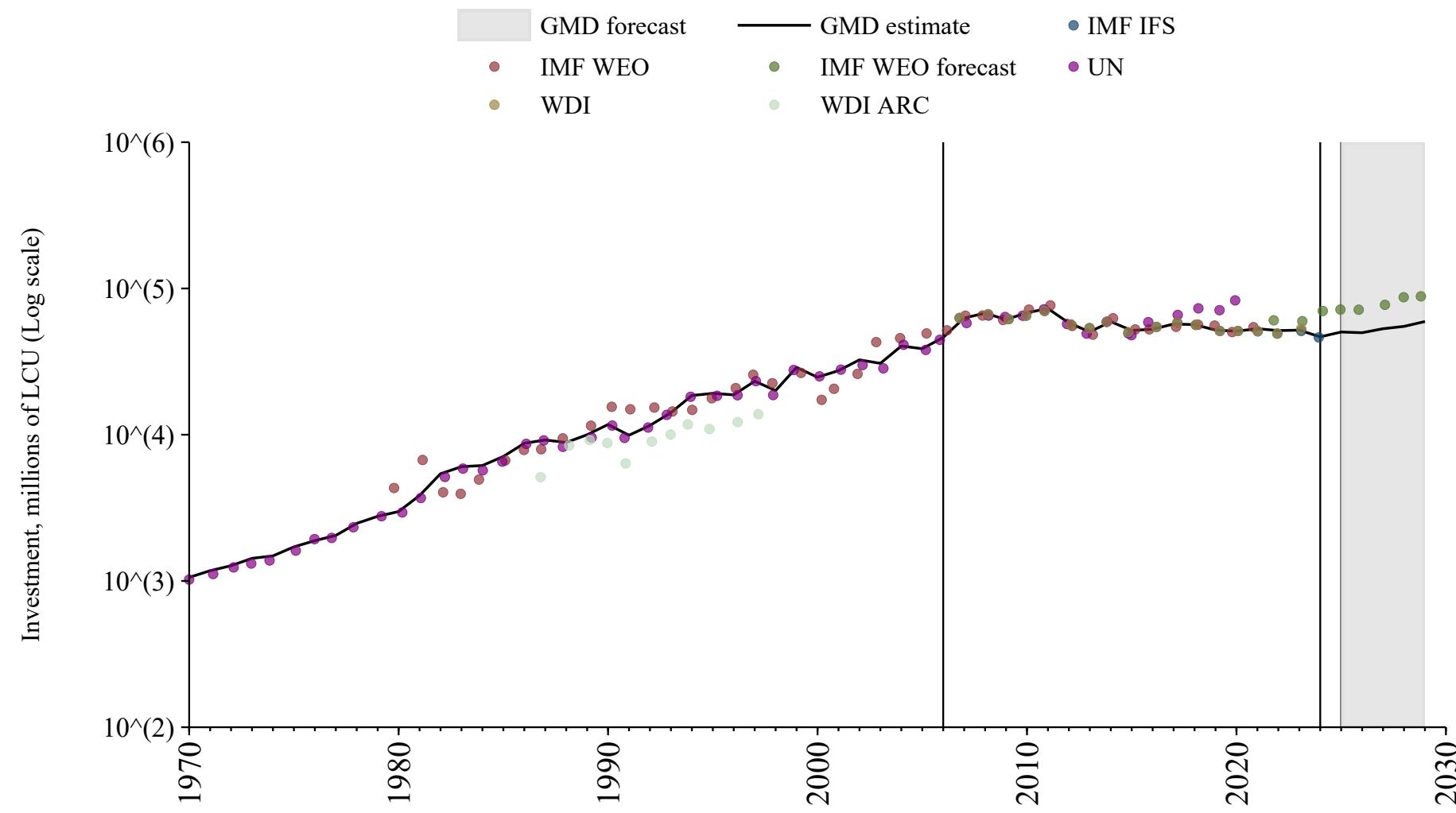
Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1871 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 144.2%).
Statistics Canada	1926 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 132.7%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 67.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1961 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.2%).



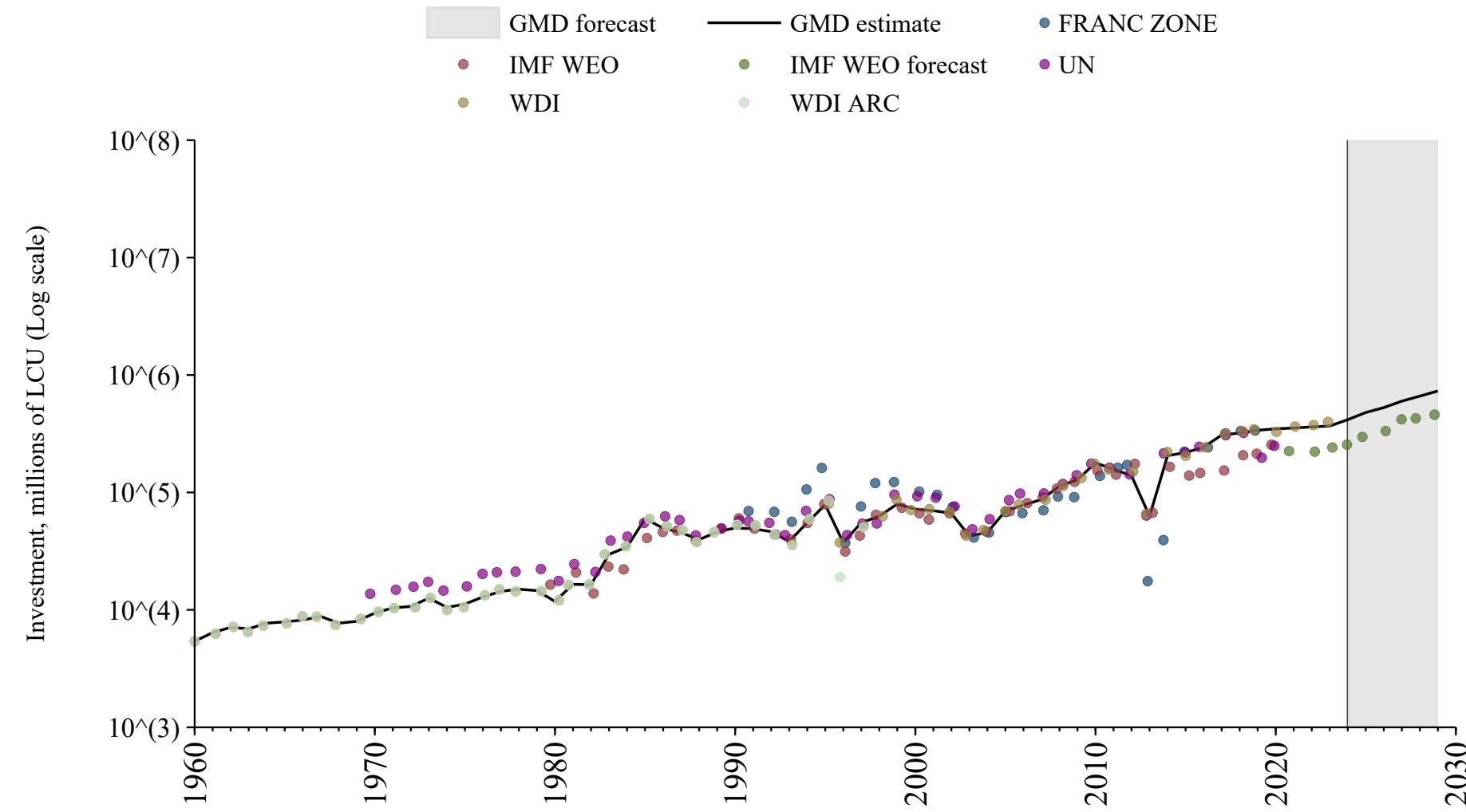
Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007: (ratio = 103.5%).
World Bank (2024)	2007 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 103.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 67%).



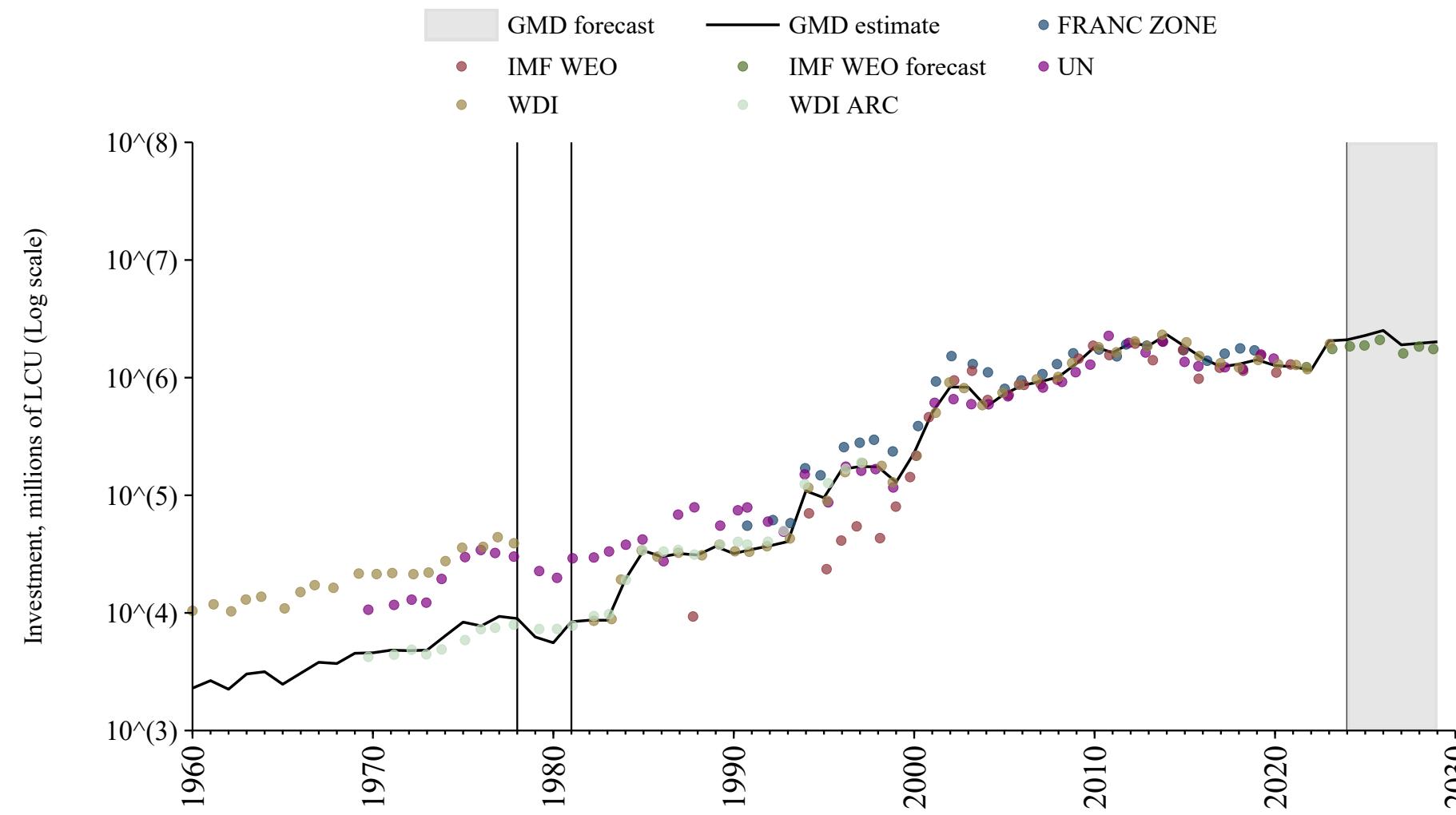
Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 153.8%).



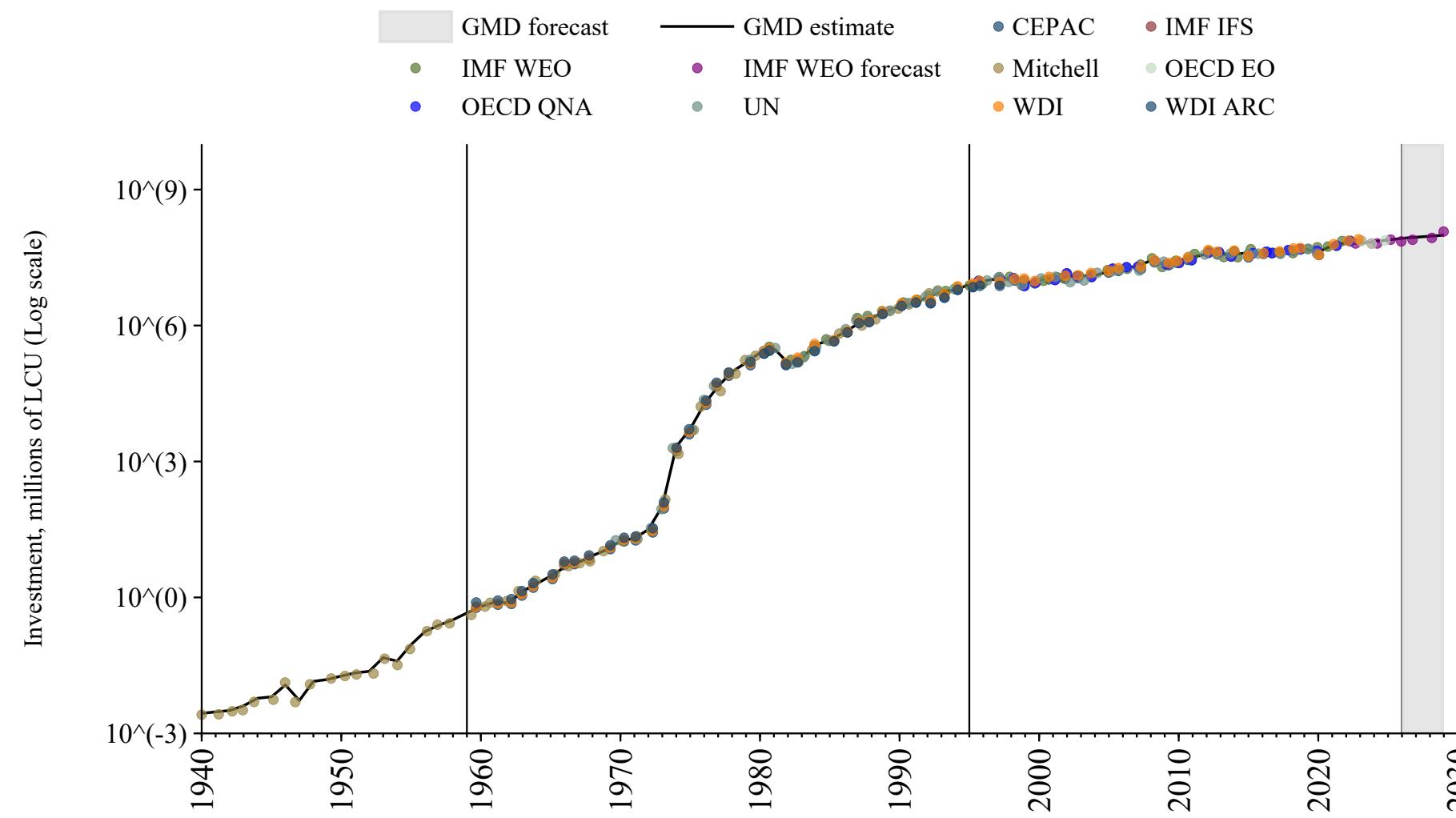
Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 22%).
United Nations (2024)	1979 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 28.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1982 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 114.7%).



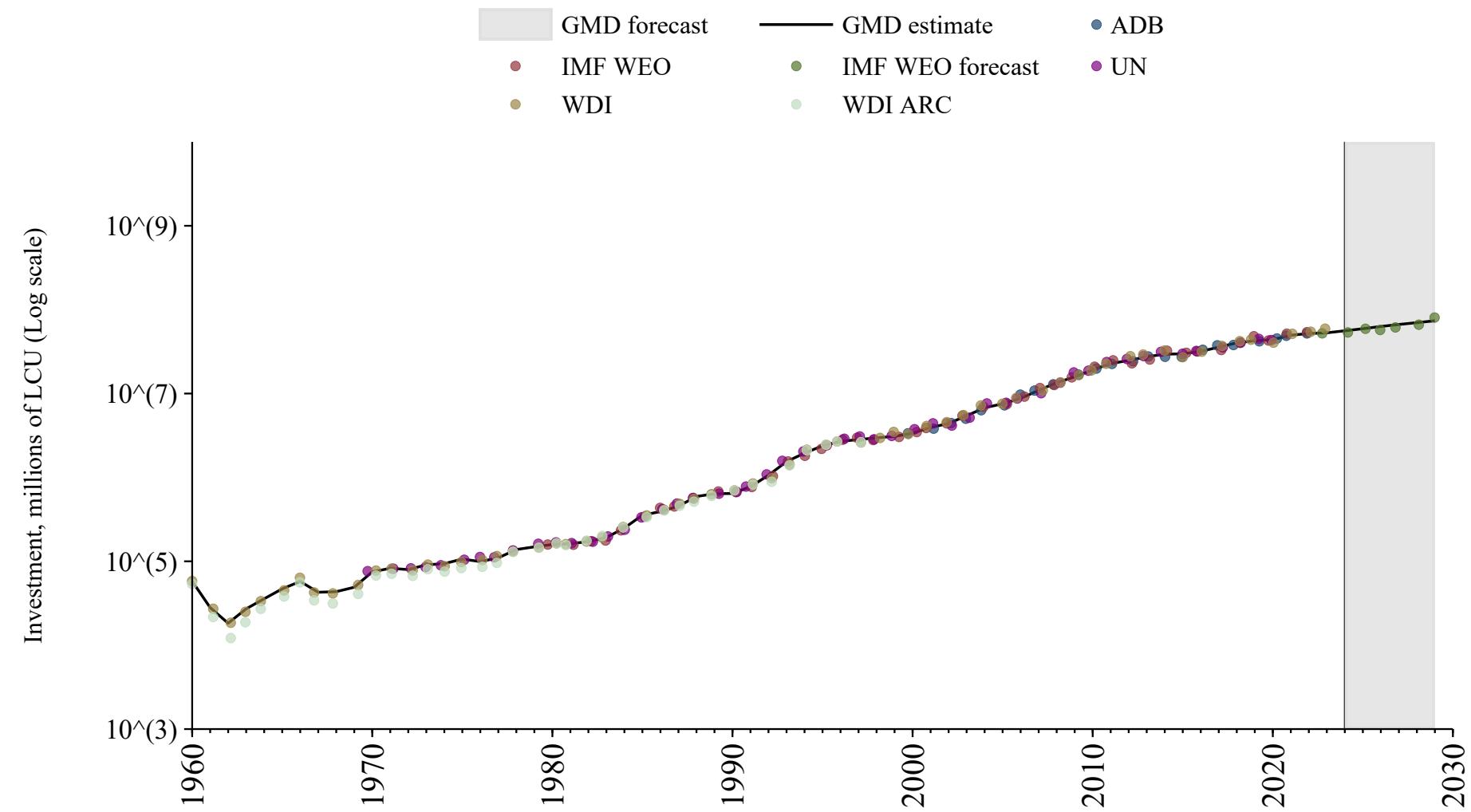
Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 106.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 99.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1996 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.6%).



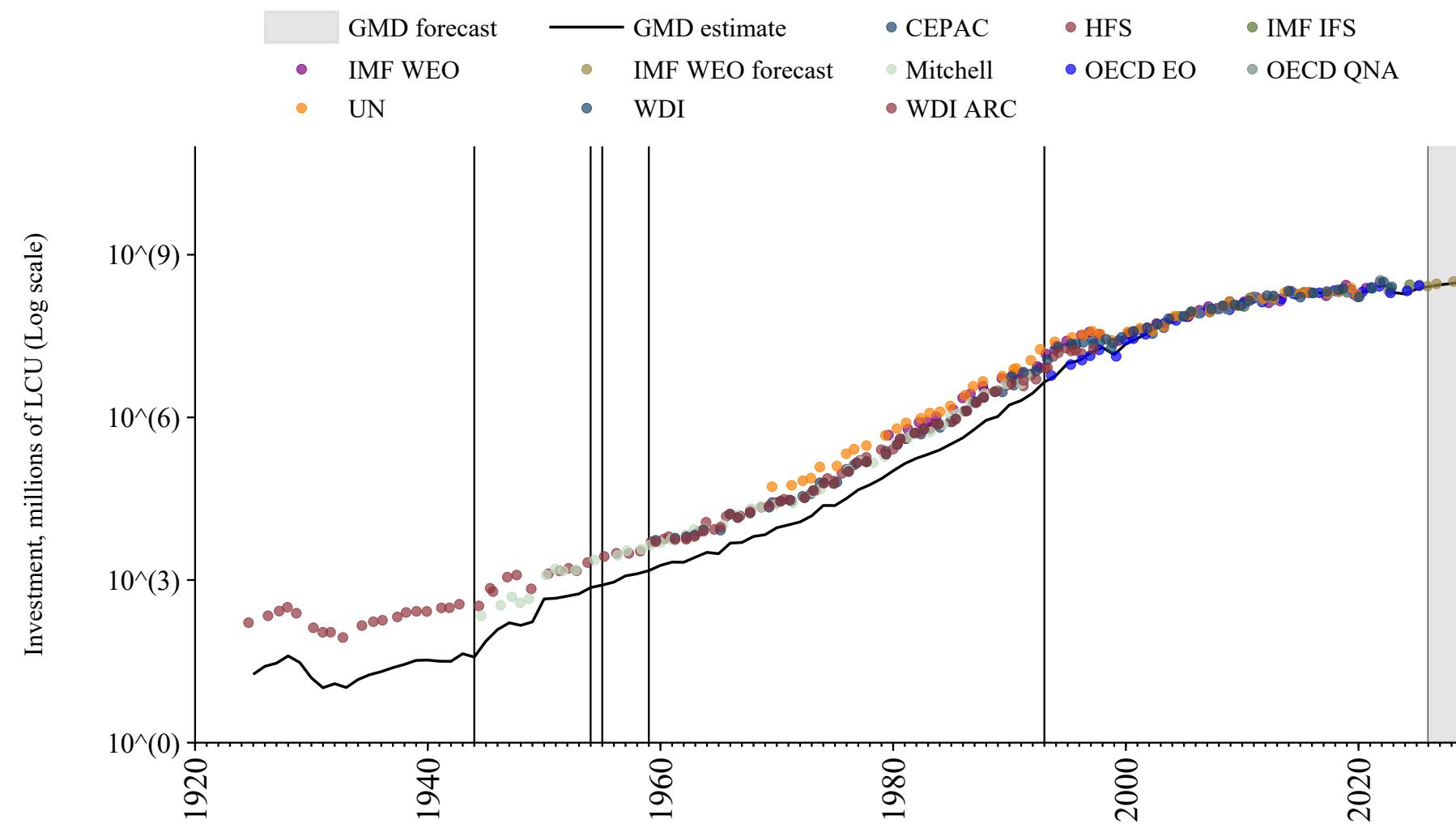
China

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.5%).



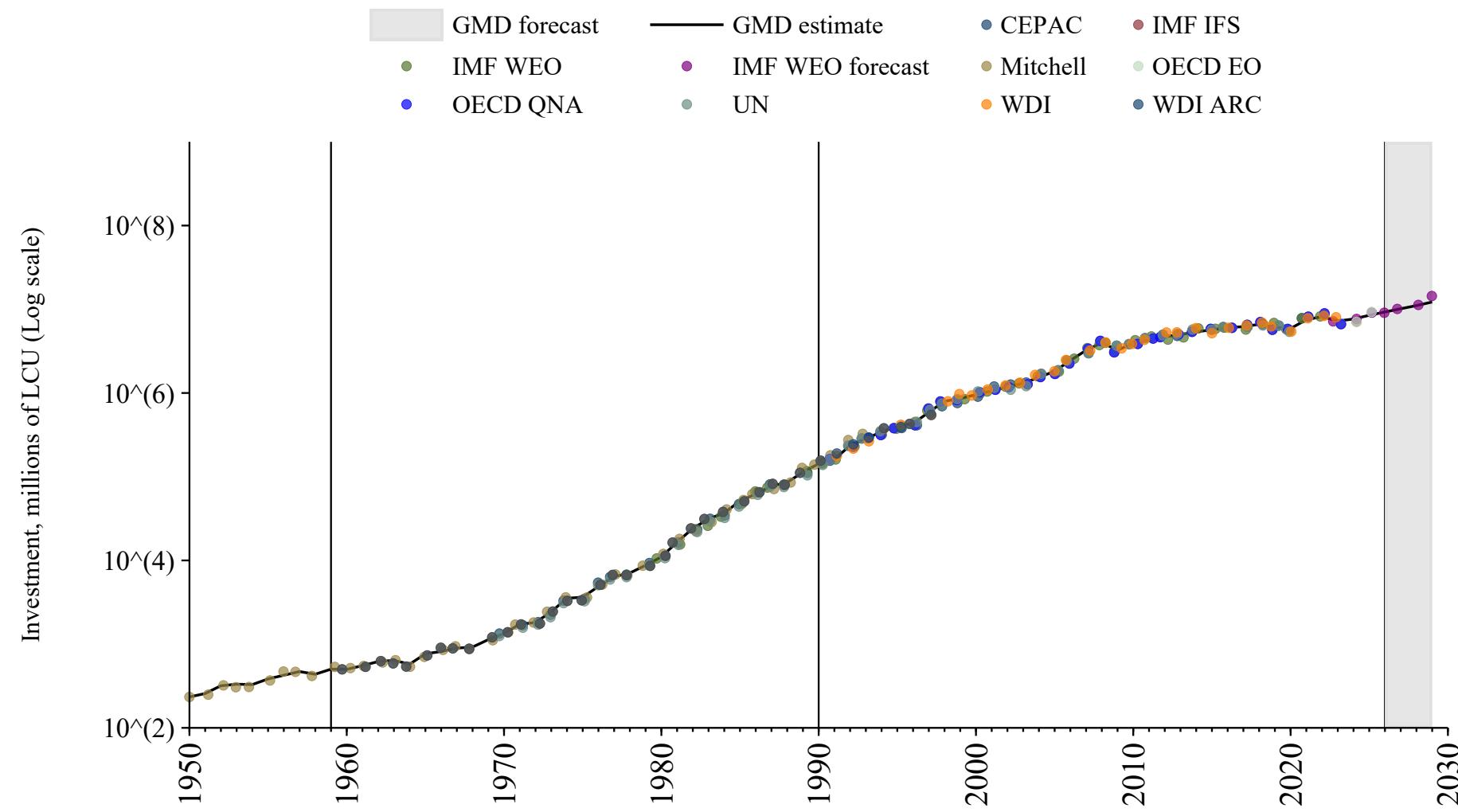
Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1925 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 11.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 33.9%).
Schuler (2015)	1955 - 1955	Spliced using overlapping data in 1956: (ratio = 33.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1956 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 33.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 34.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1994 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 86.4%).



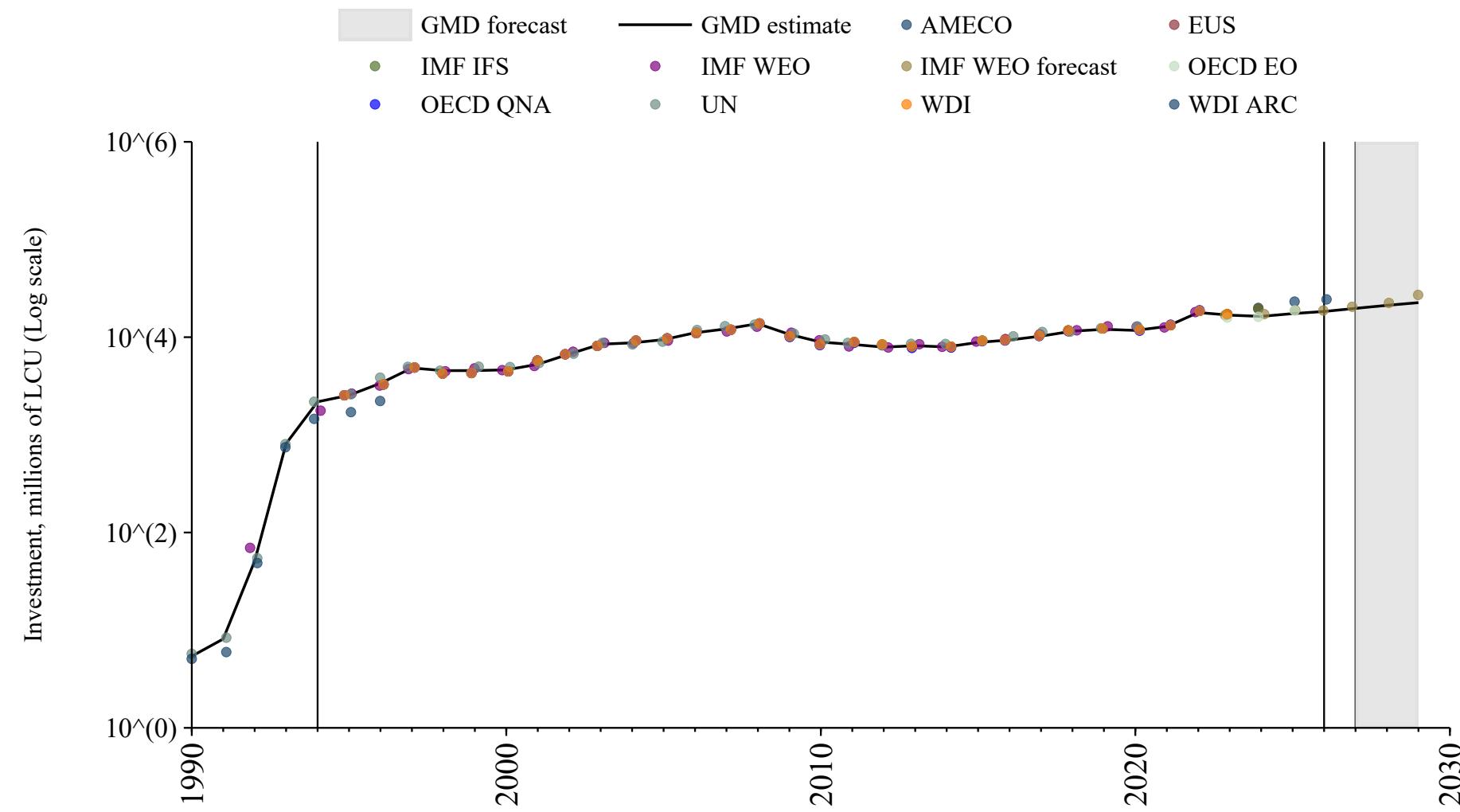
Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1991 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 94.1%).



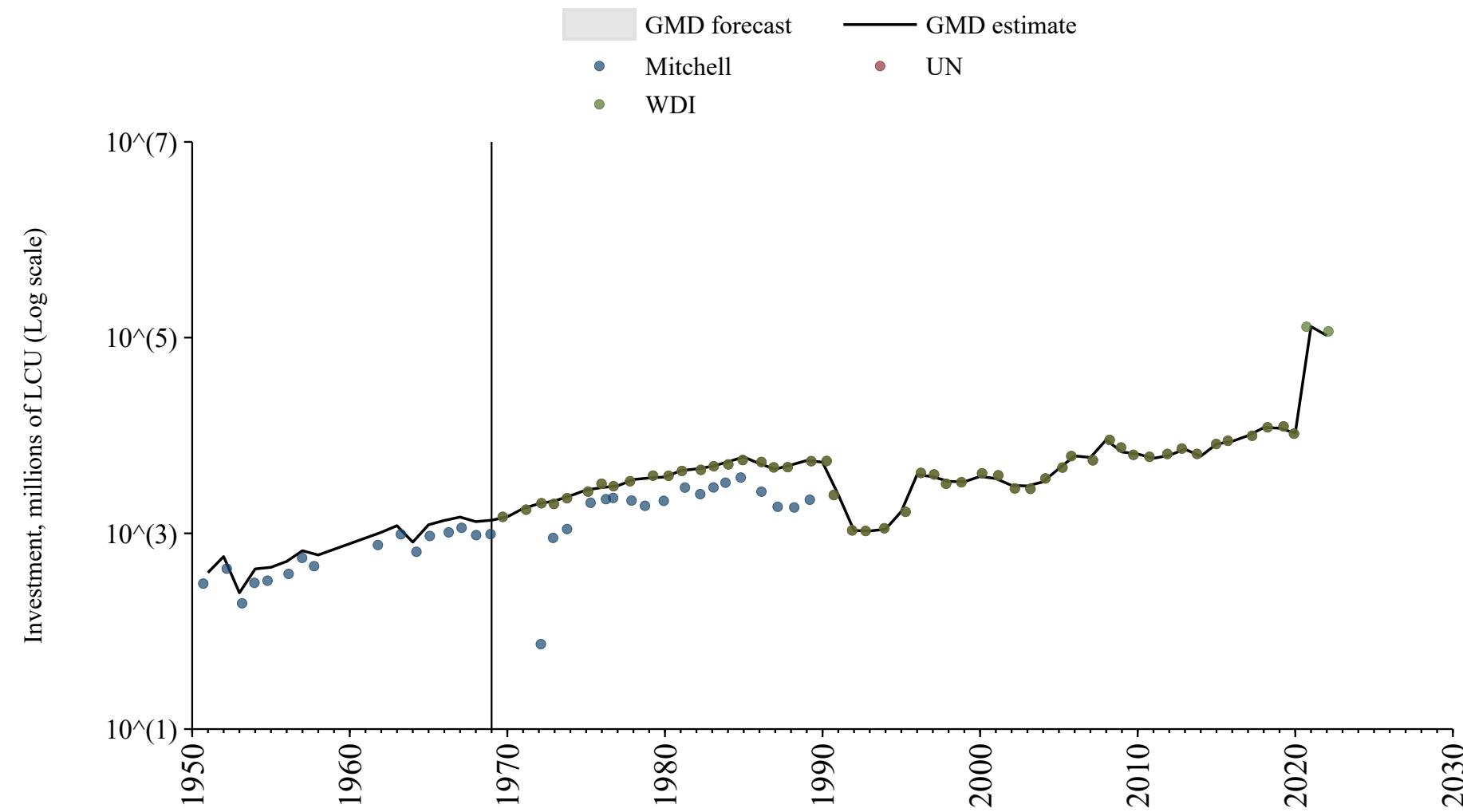
Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 94.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 81.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 91.1%).



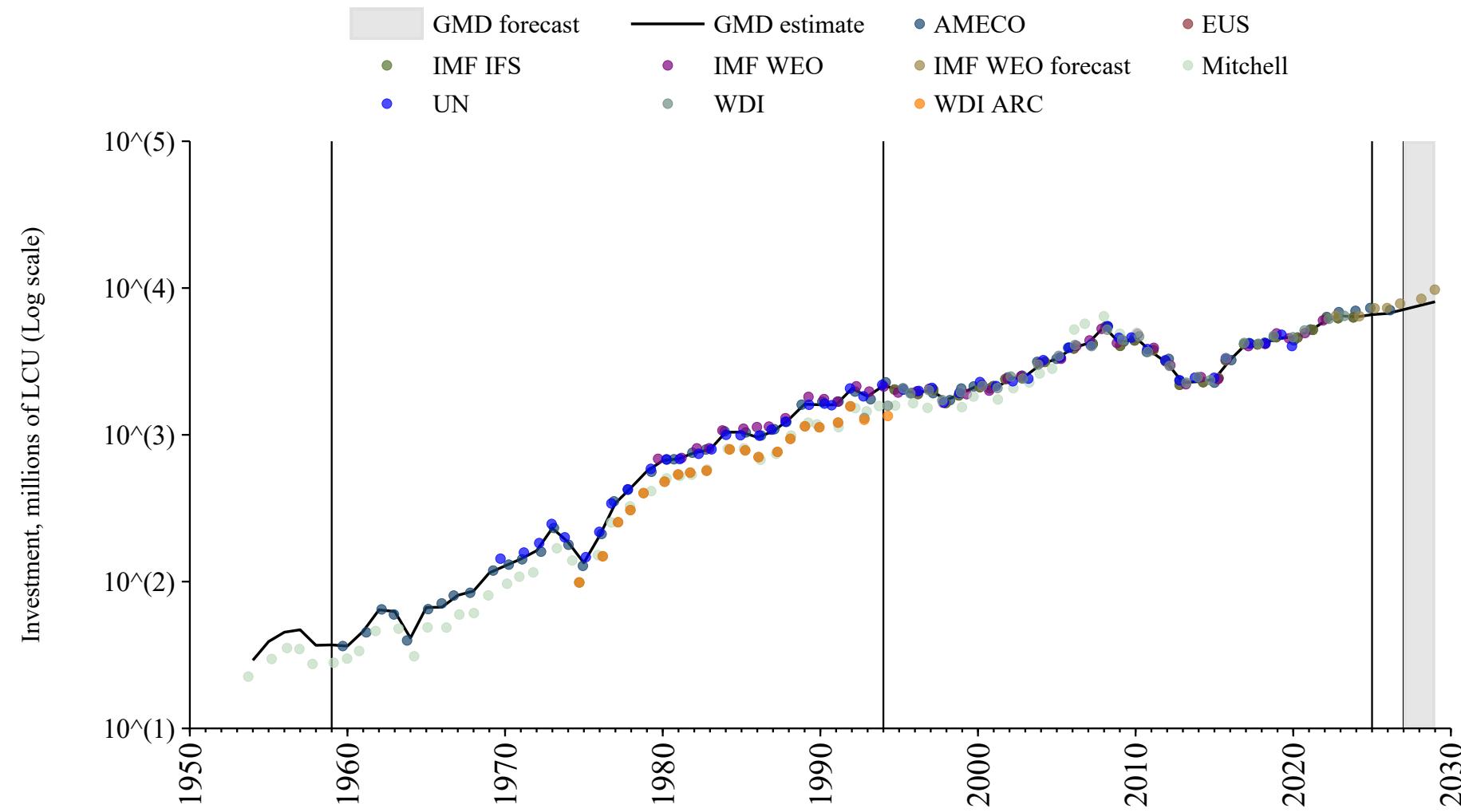
Cuba

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 129.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



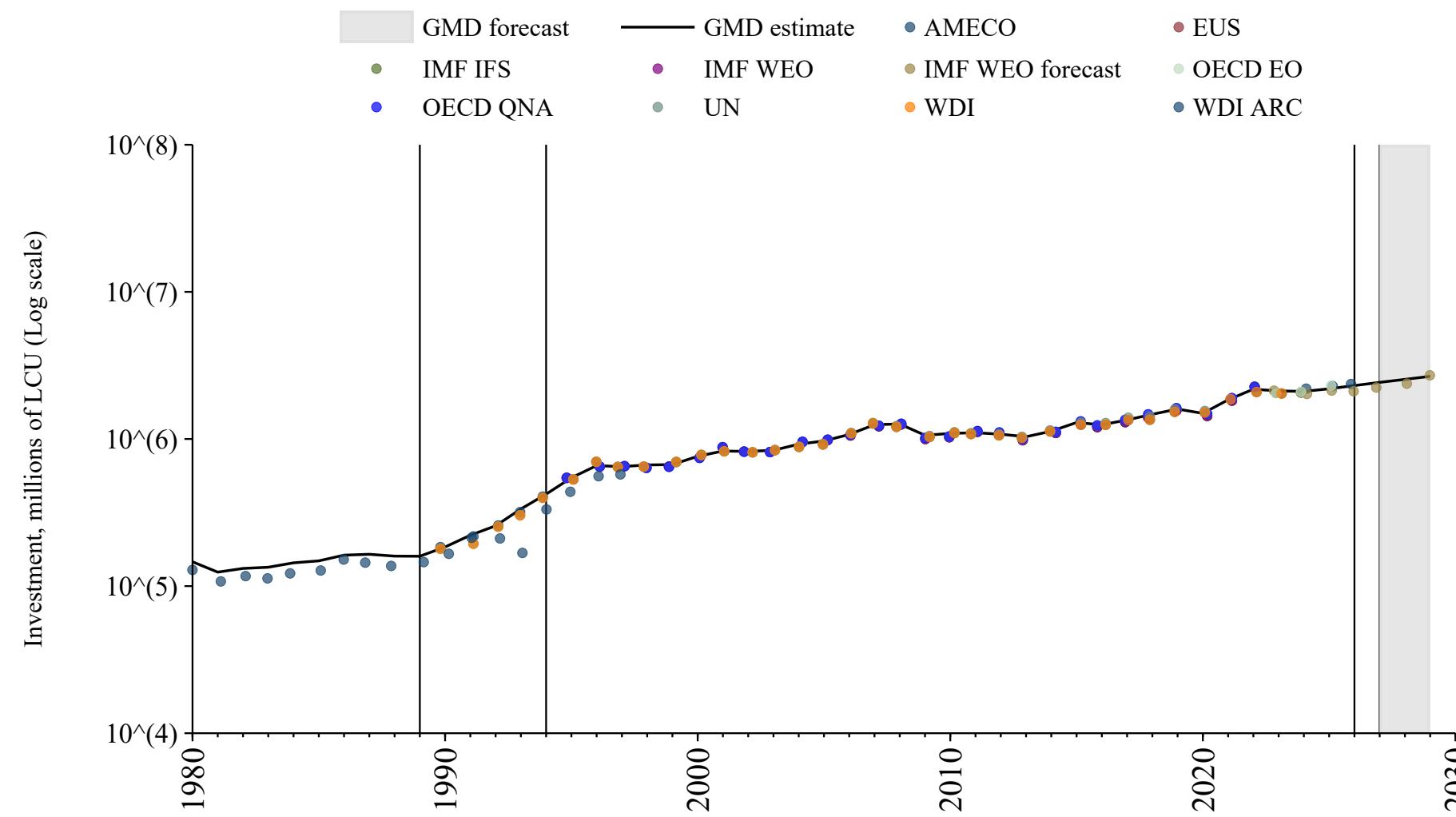
Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 129.2%)
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 91.9%)
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 87.7%)



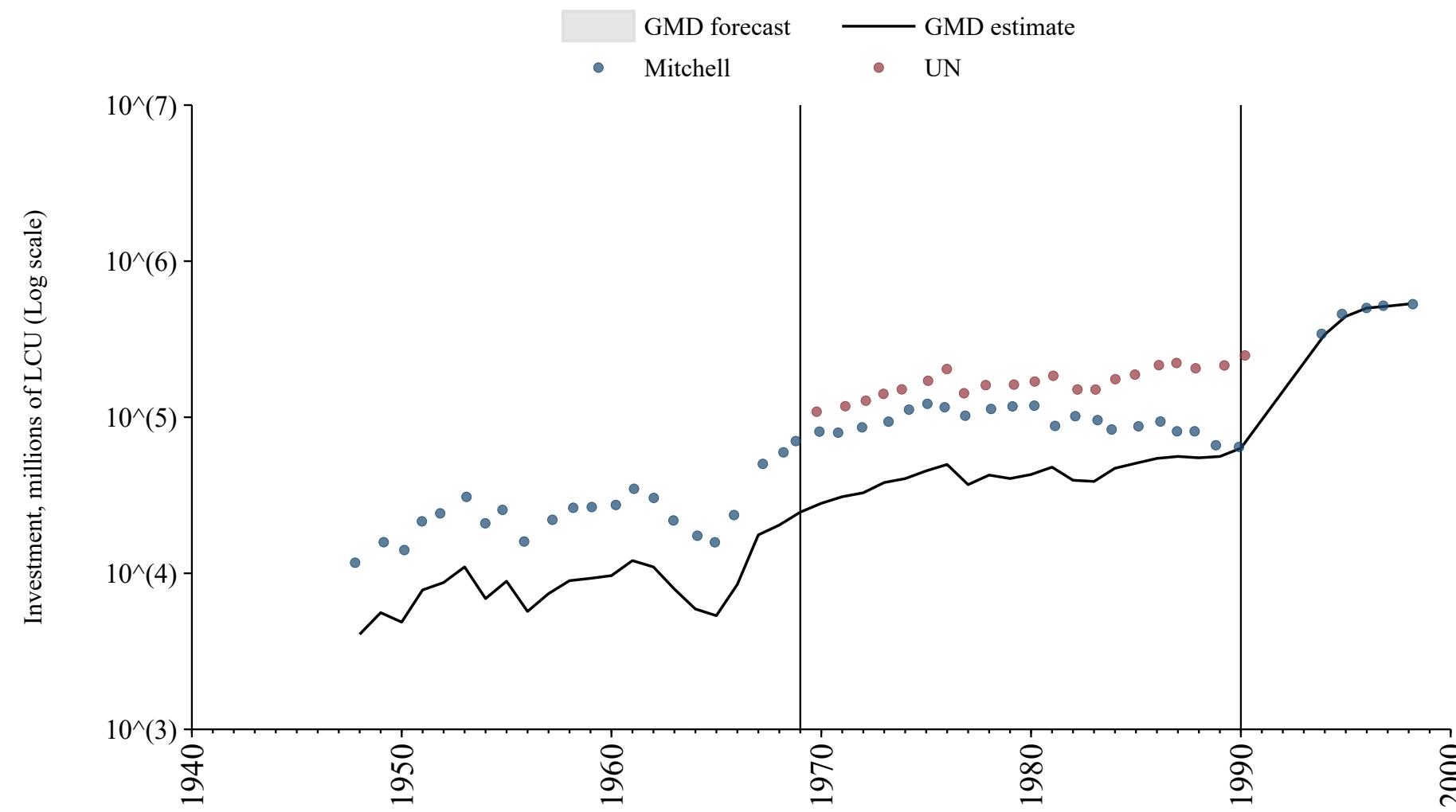
Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 113.6%).
European Commission (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 97.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104.4%).



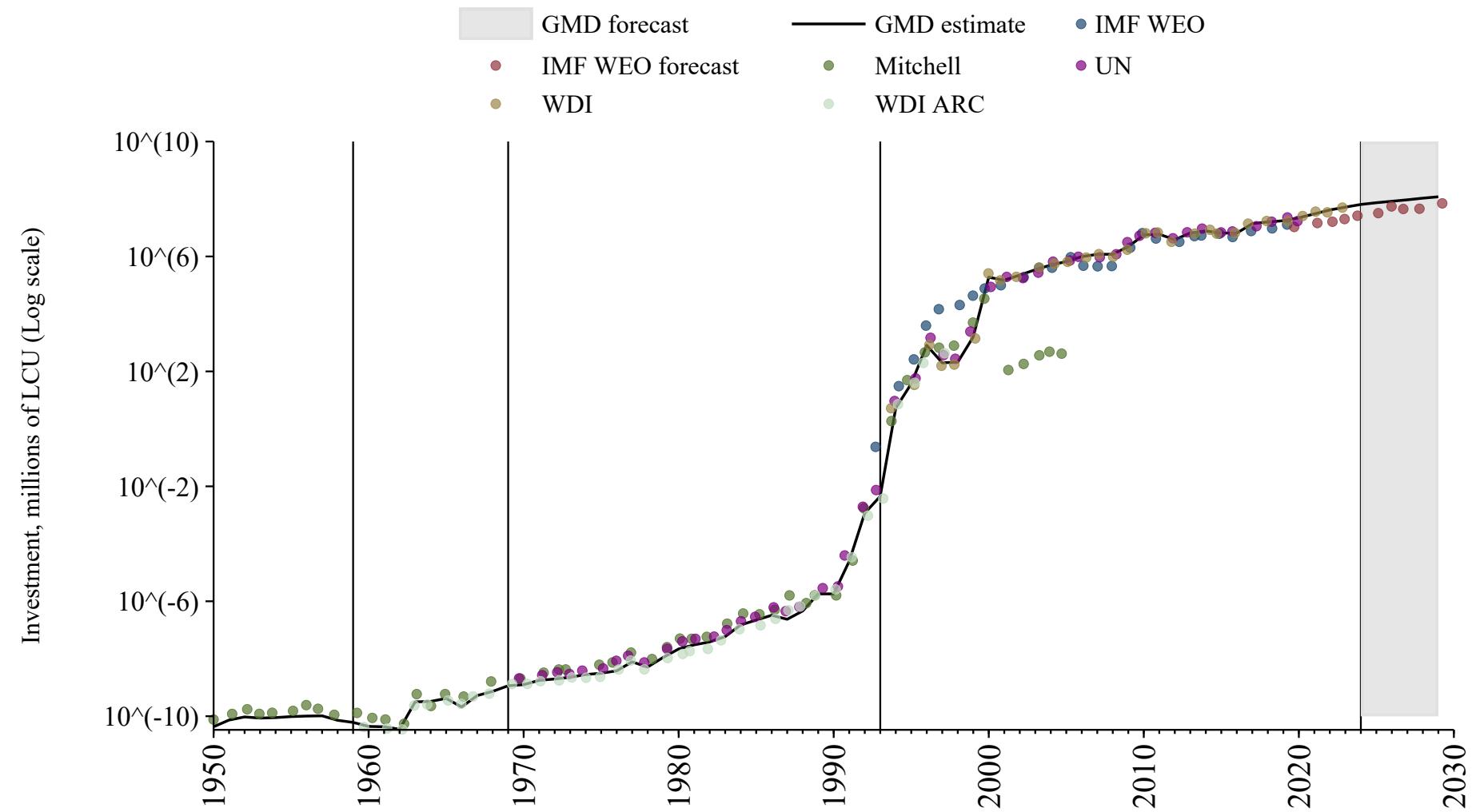
Czechoslovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 34.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 25.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1991 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.



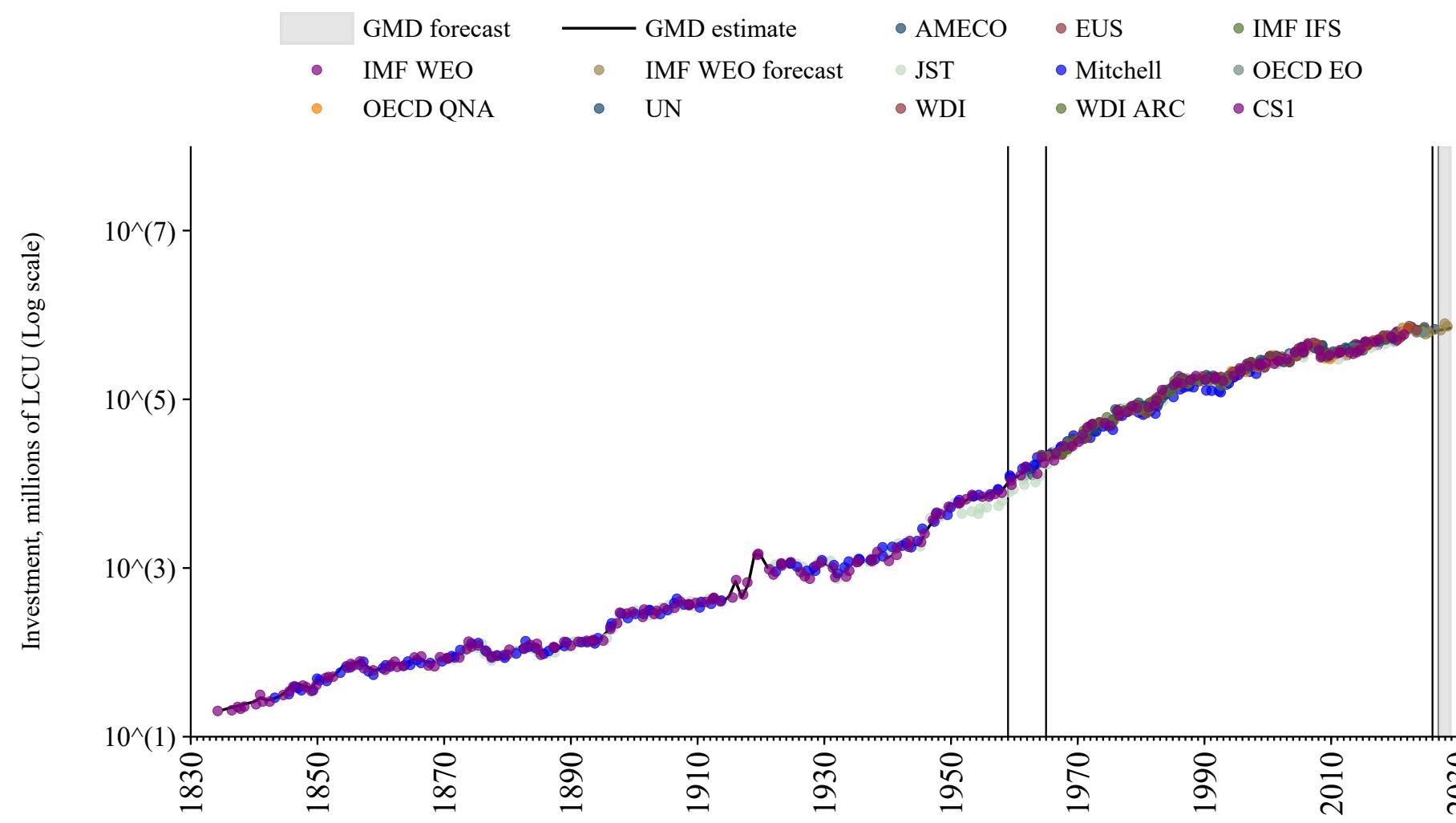
Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 55.9%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 104.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 60.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 203.5%).



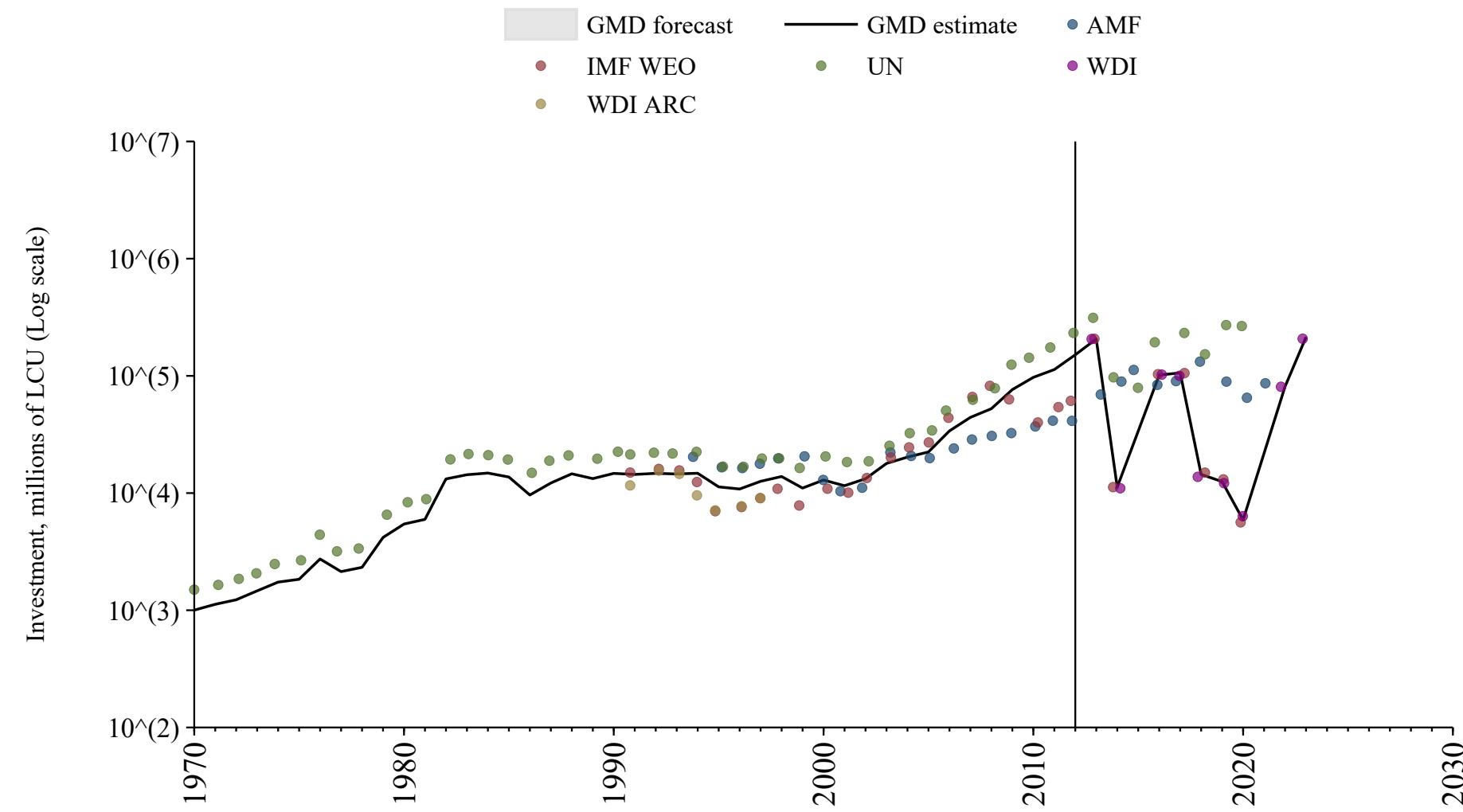
Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1835 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.4%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1966 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 88.3%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 95.4%).



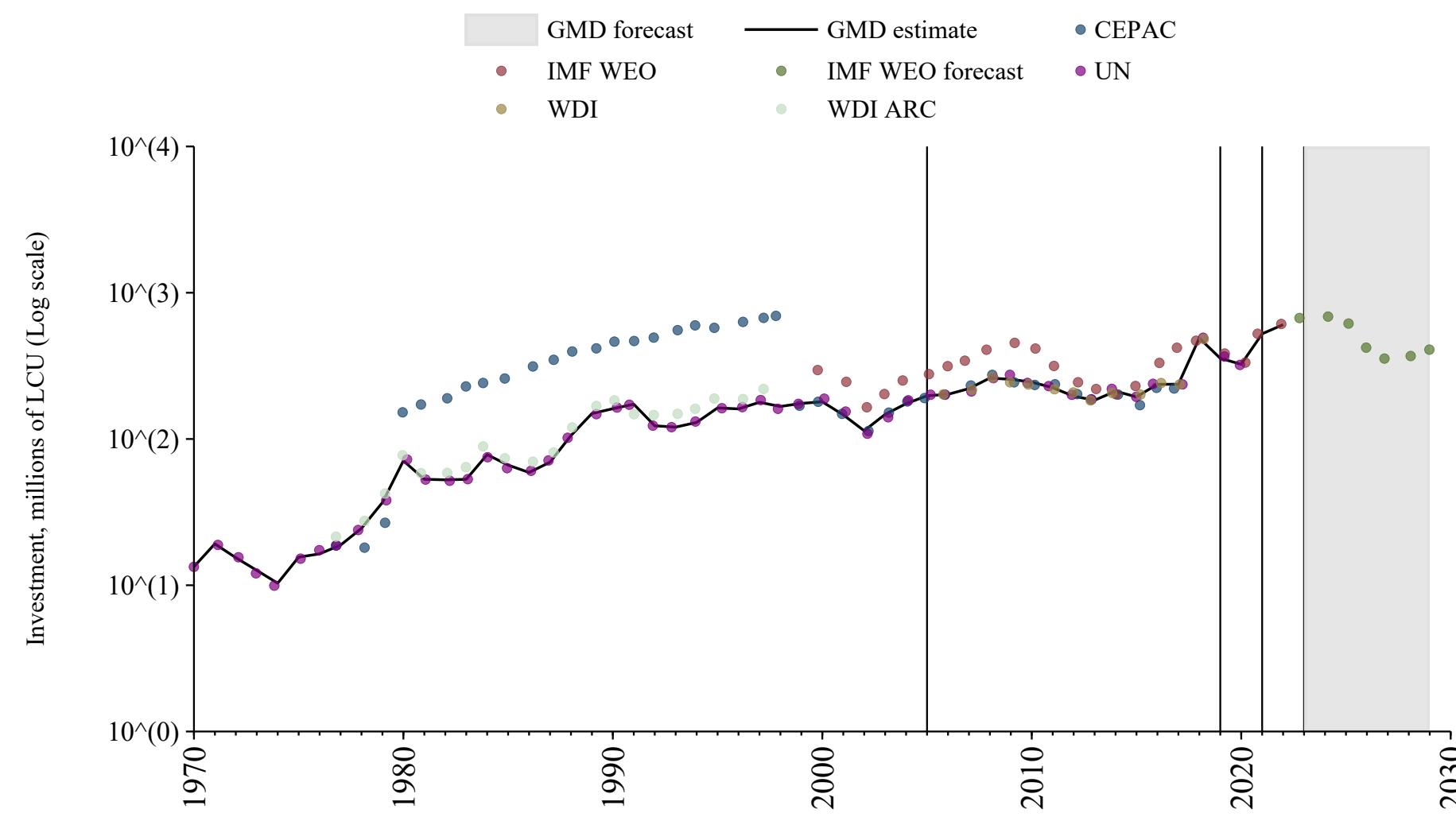
Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 66.8%).
World Bank (2024)	2013 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



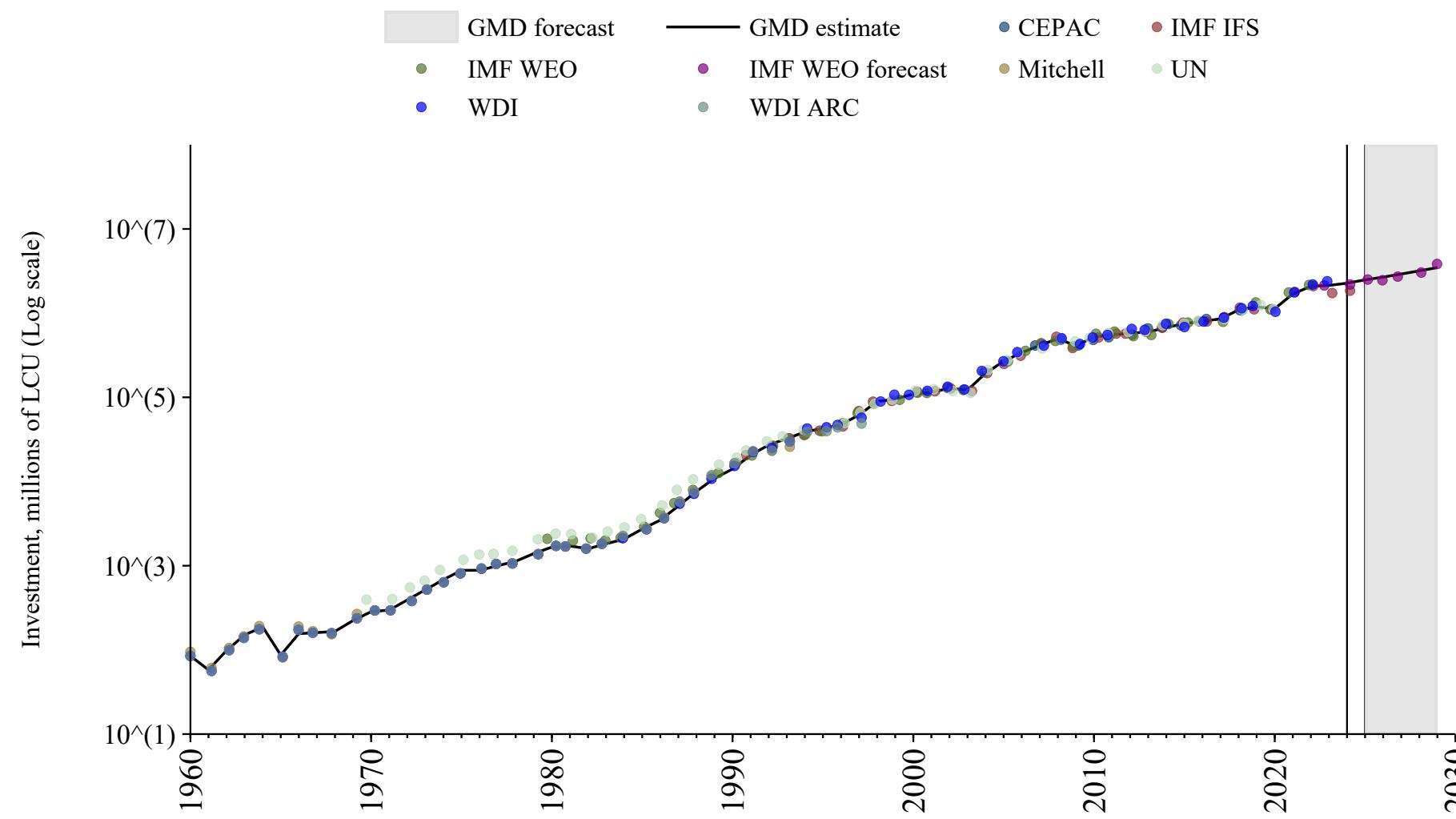
Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
World Bank (2024)	2006 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
United Nations (2024)	2019 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 99.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



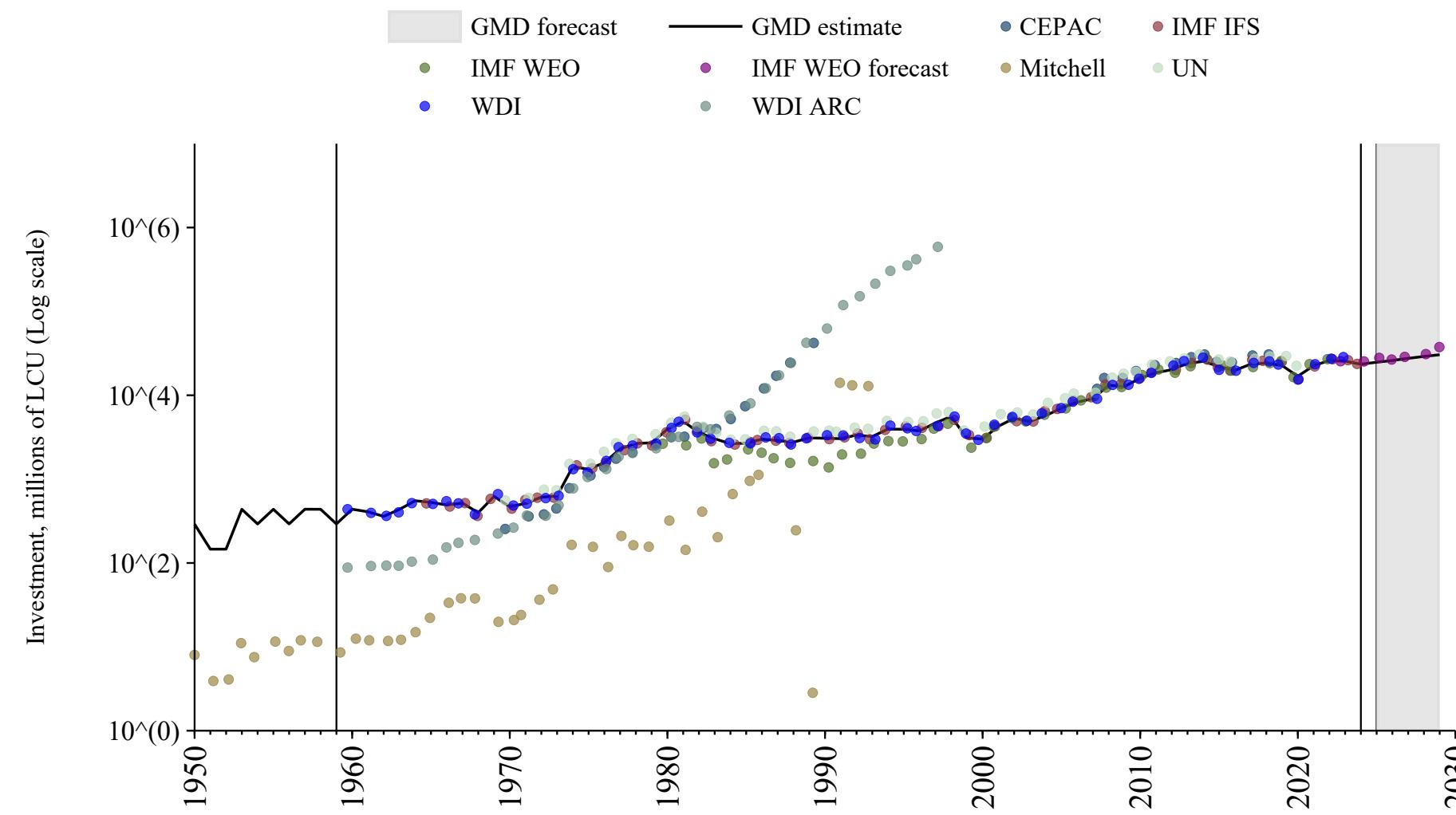
Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 113.6%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.5%).



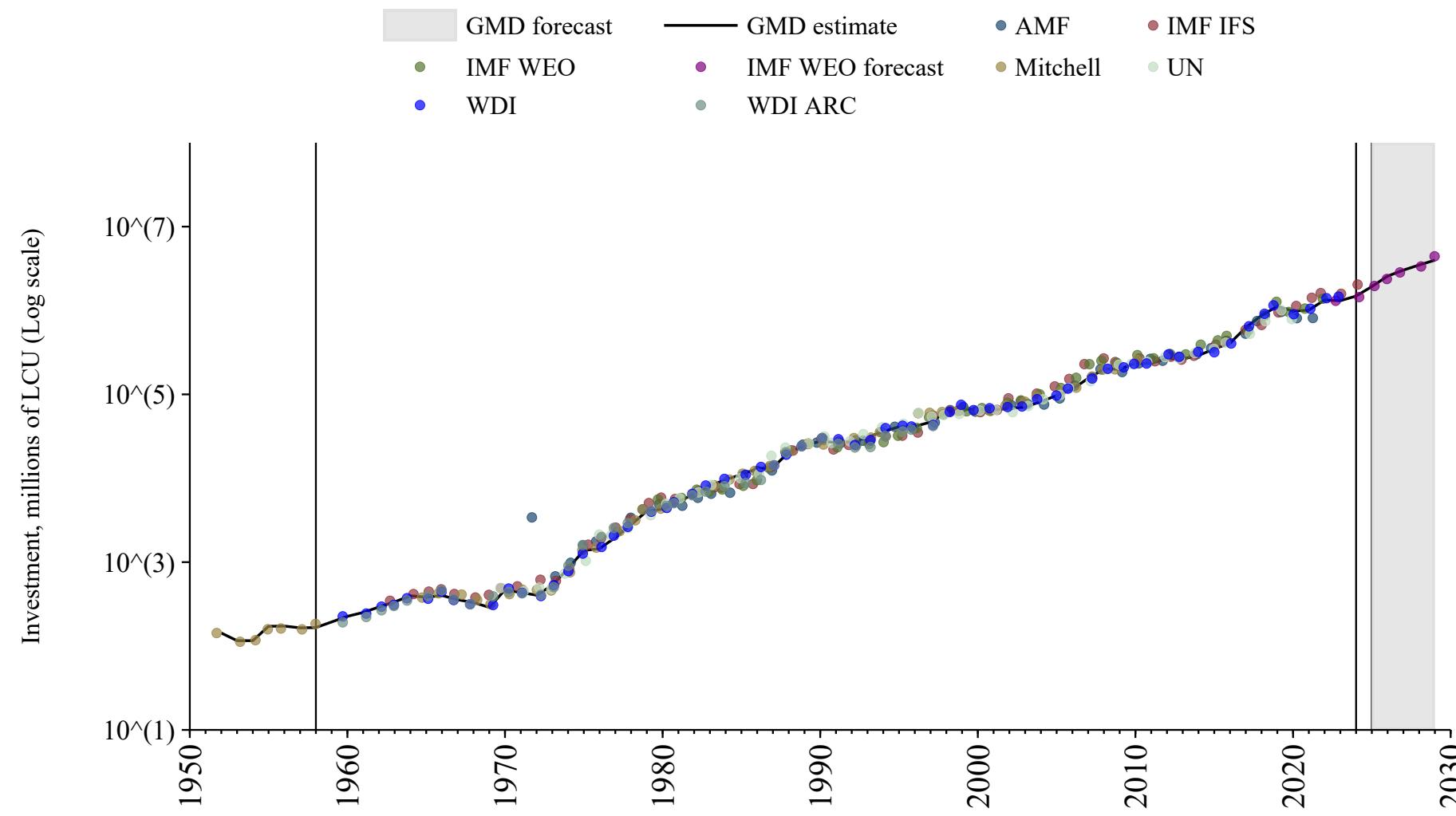
Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 3627.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 101.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 89.9%).



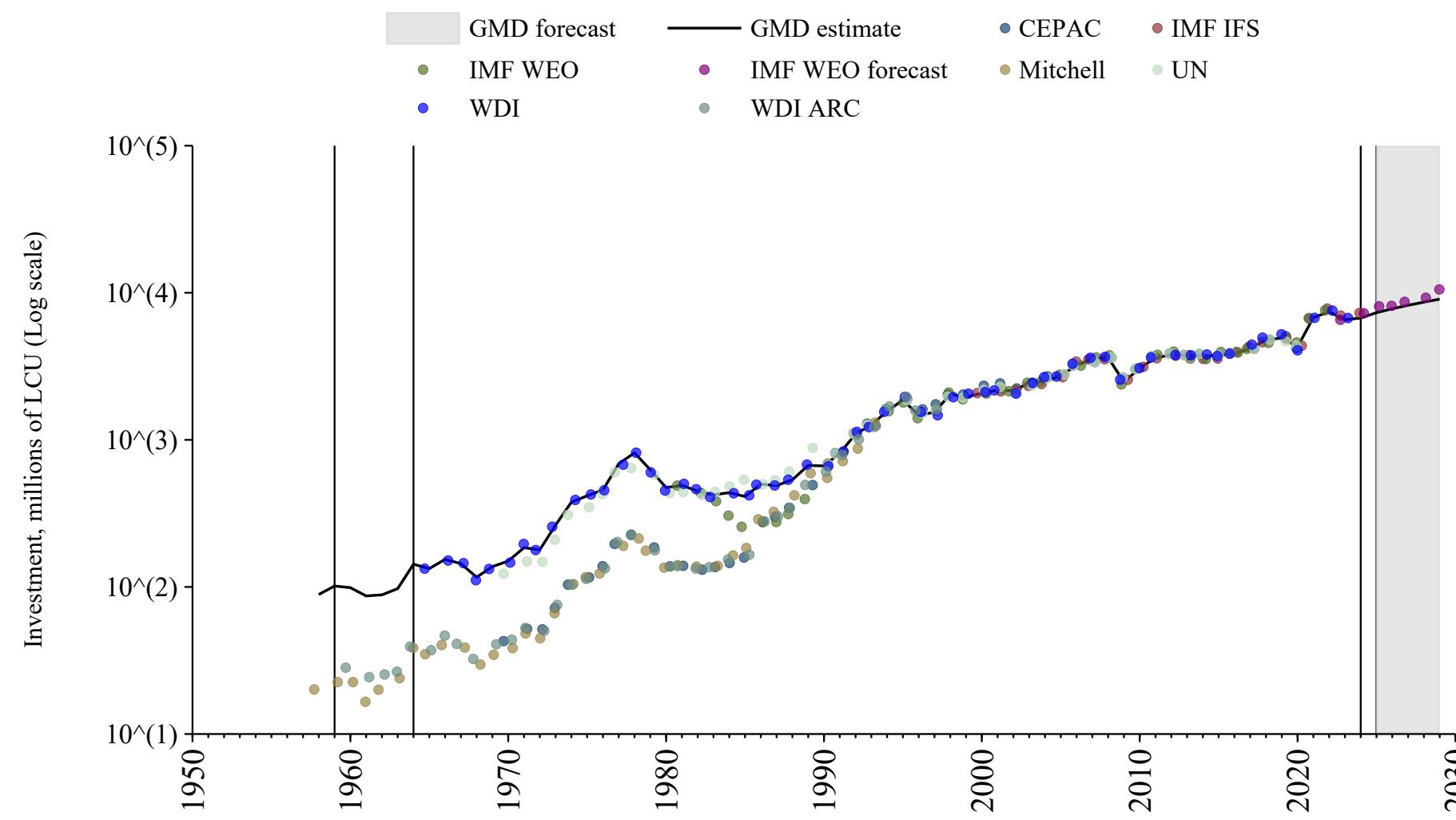
Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959.
World Bank (2024)	1959 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 75.9%)
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.7%)



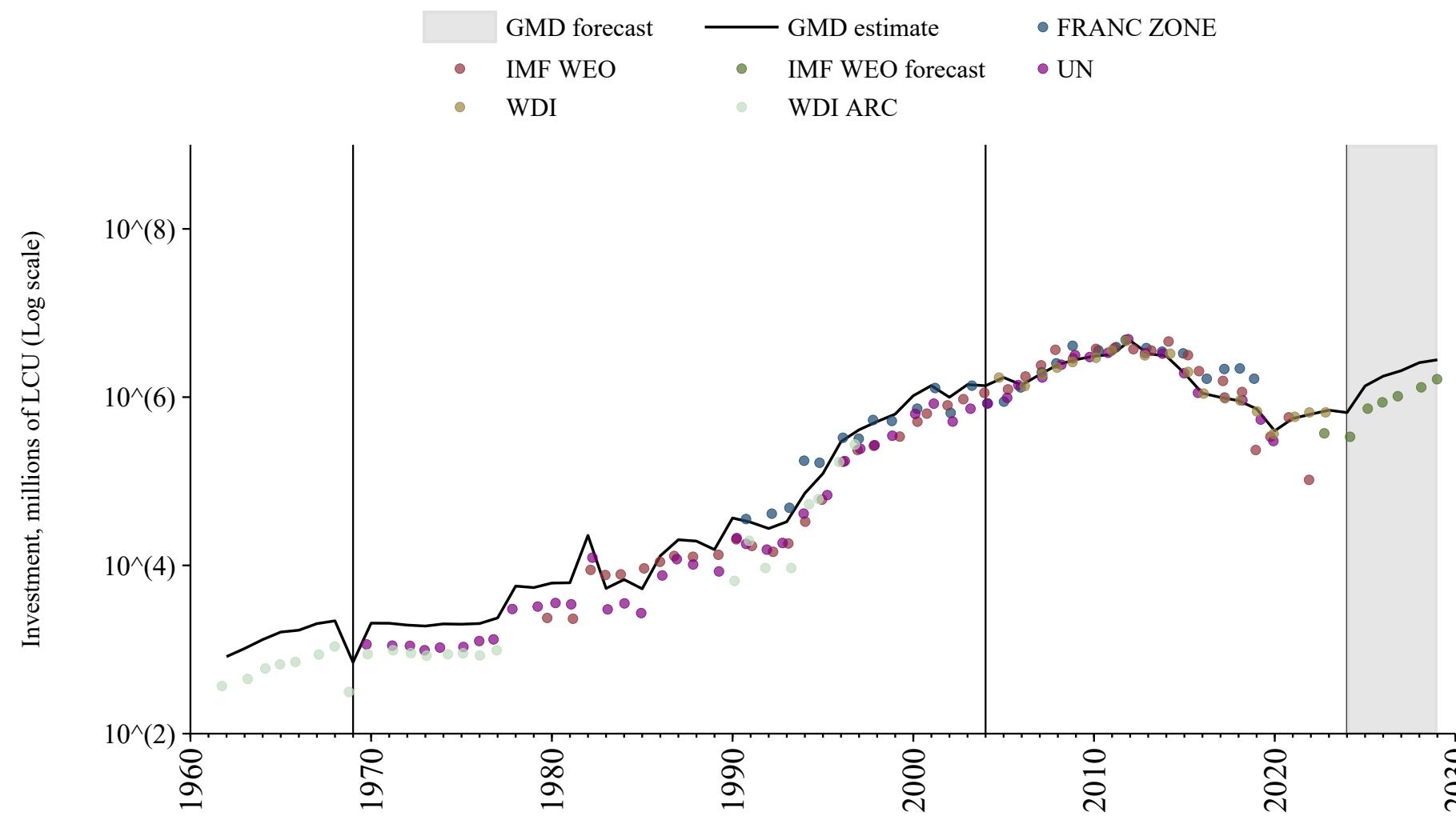
El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1958 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 441.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 350%).
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 93.7%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 91.2%).



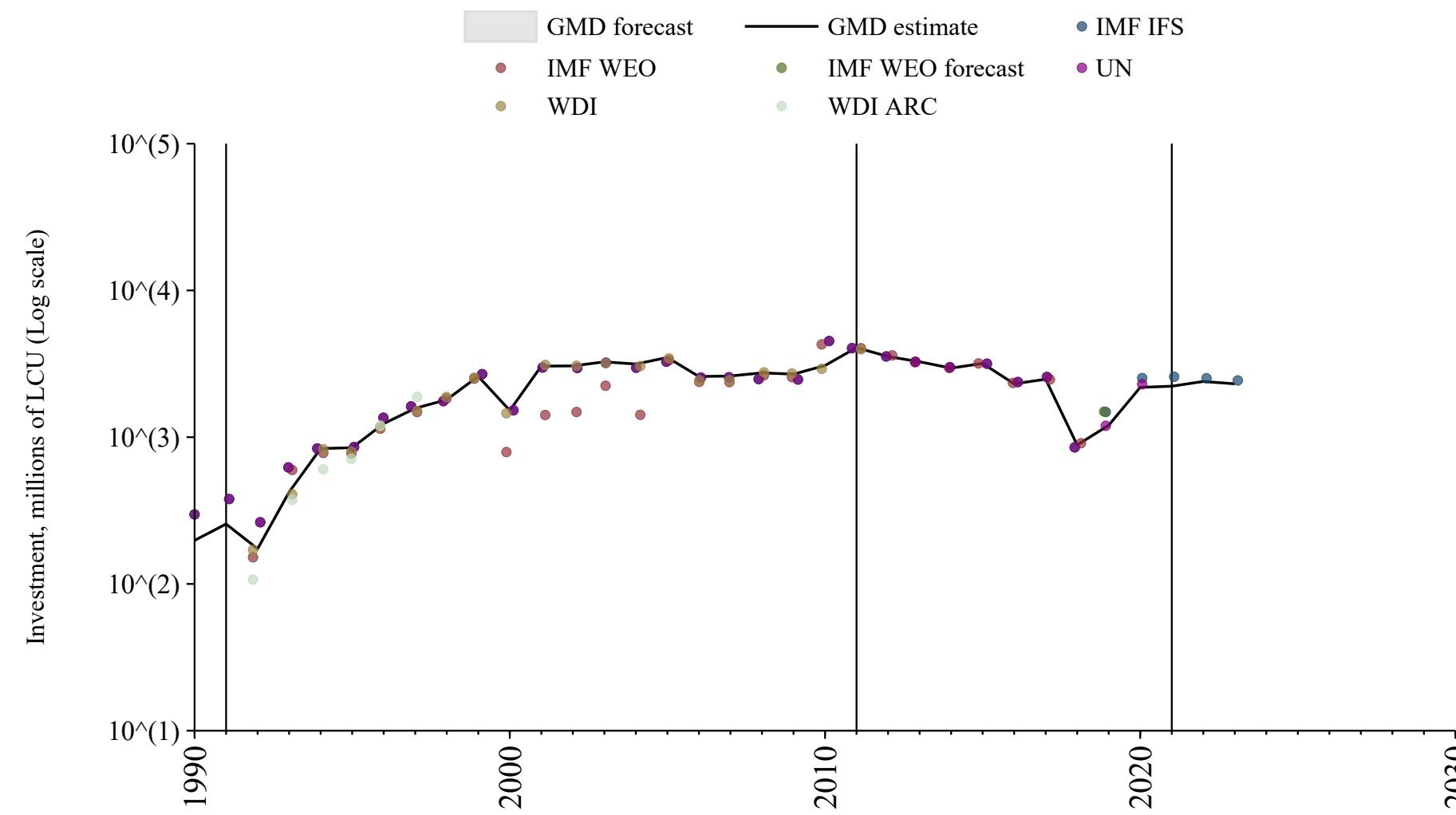
Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 223.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 178.7%).
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 188.3%).



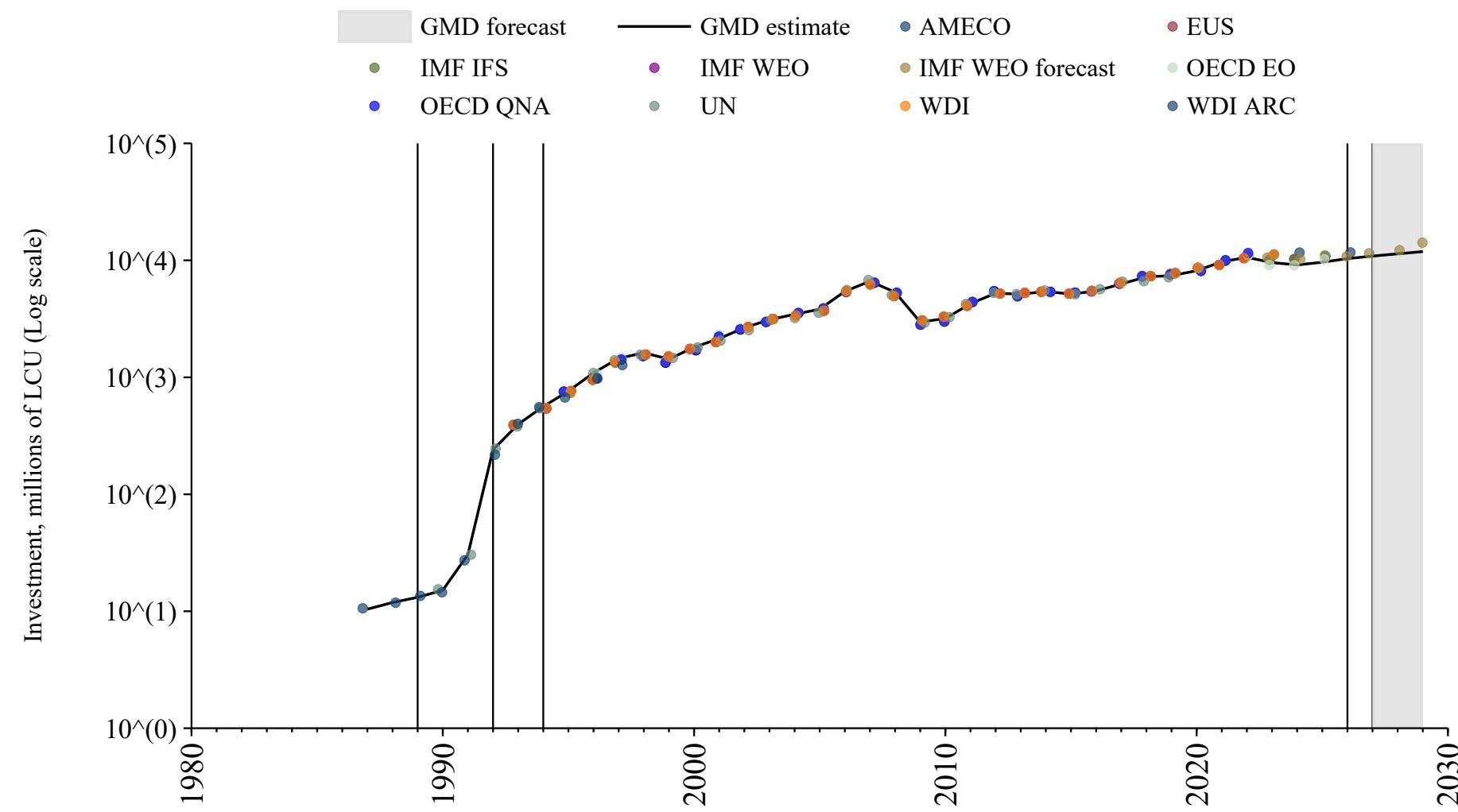
Eritrea

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 66.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 101.7%).
United Nations (2024)	2012 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 90.7%).



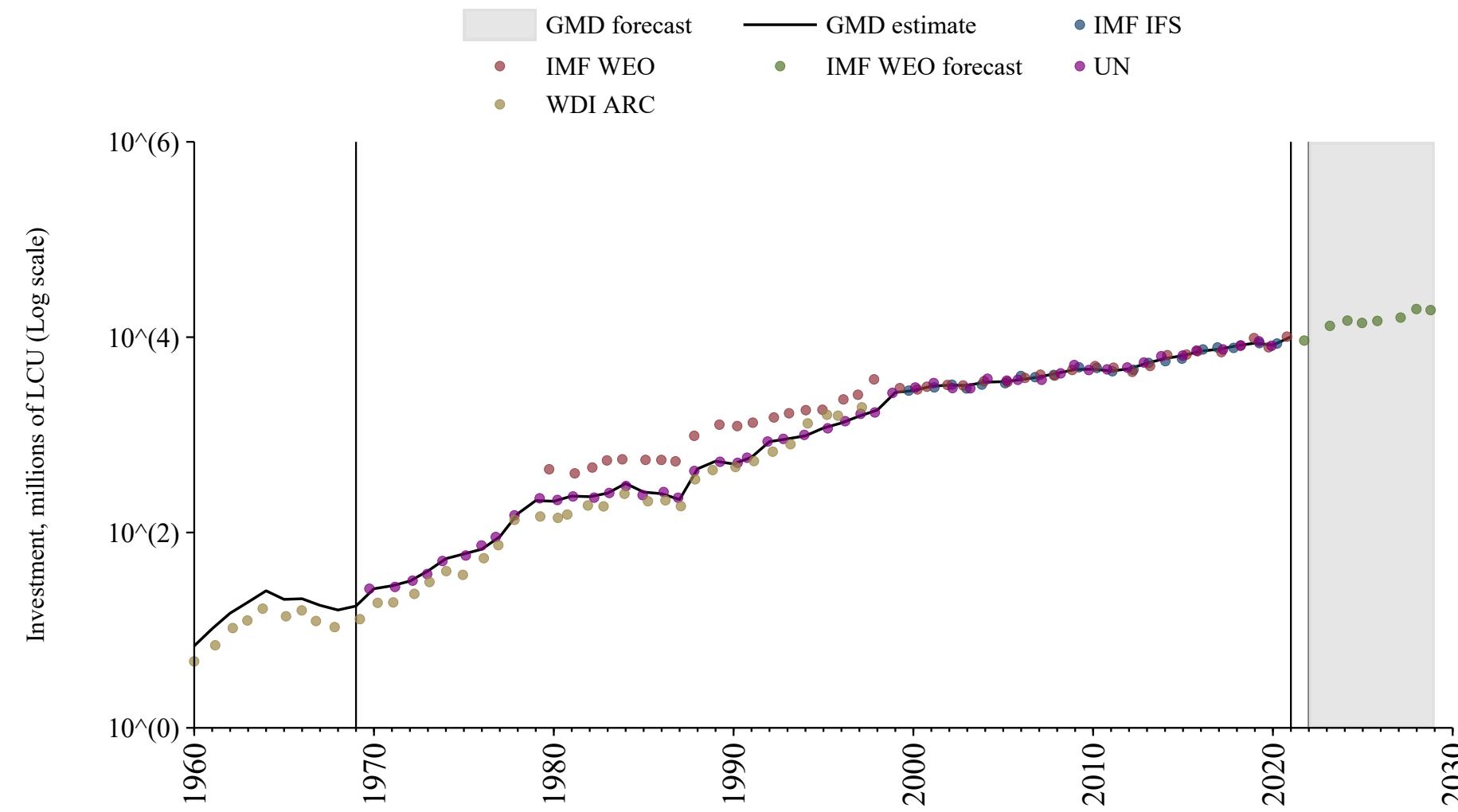
Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 98.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 98.2%).
European Commission (2024)	1993 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 83.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 90.3%).



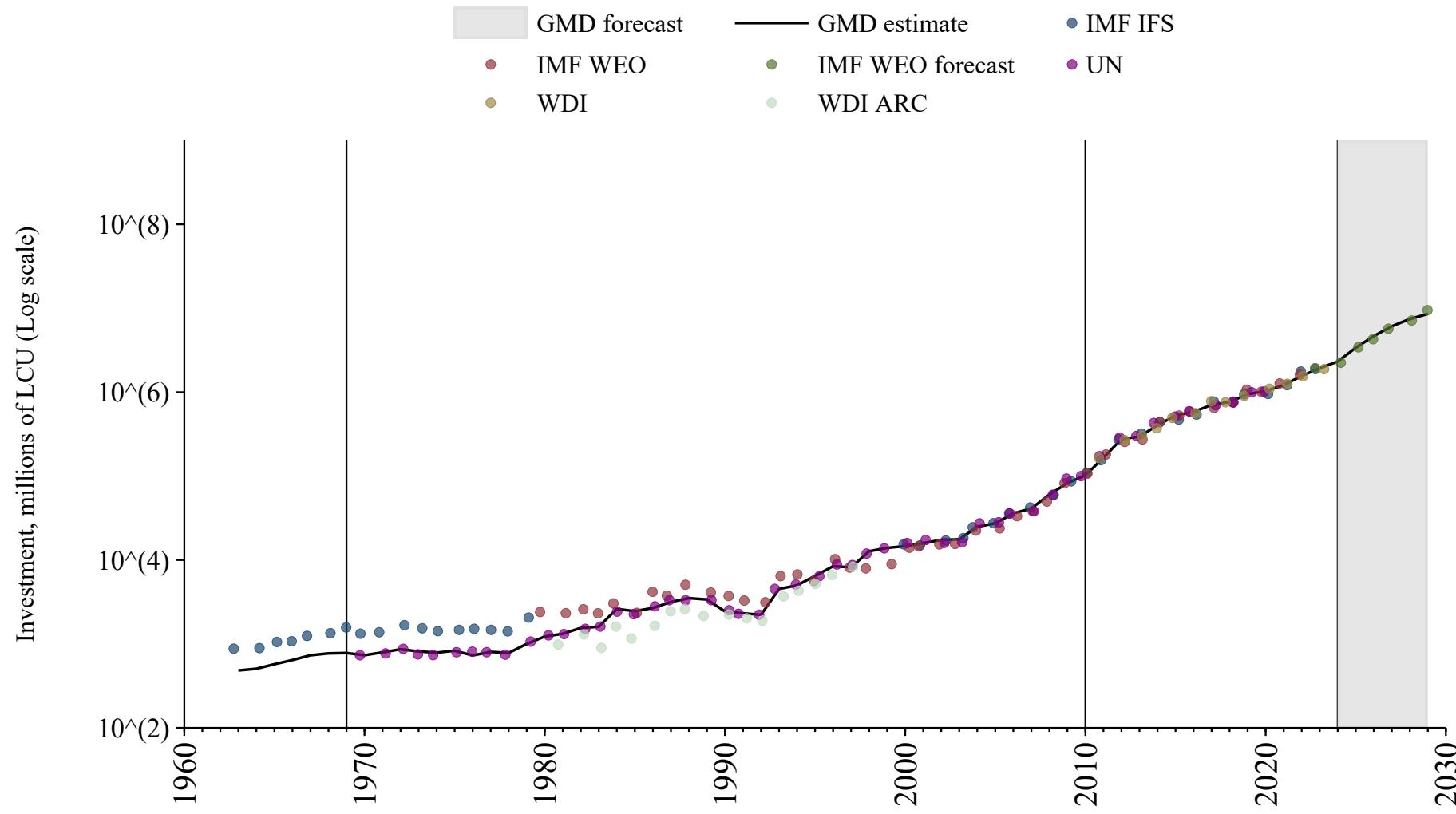
Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 143.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = 103.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2022 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



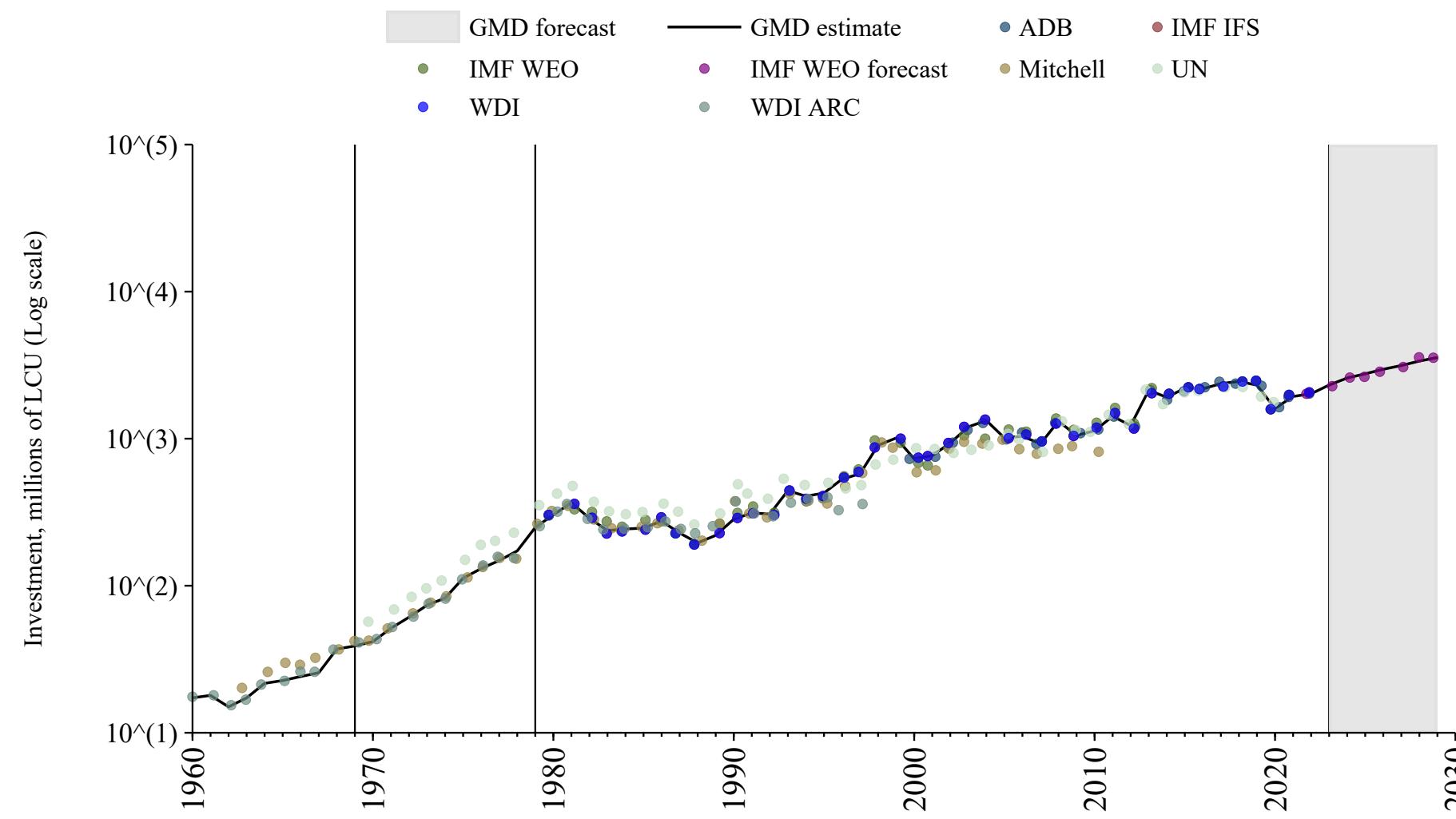
Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 55%)
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
World Bank (2024)	2011 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



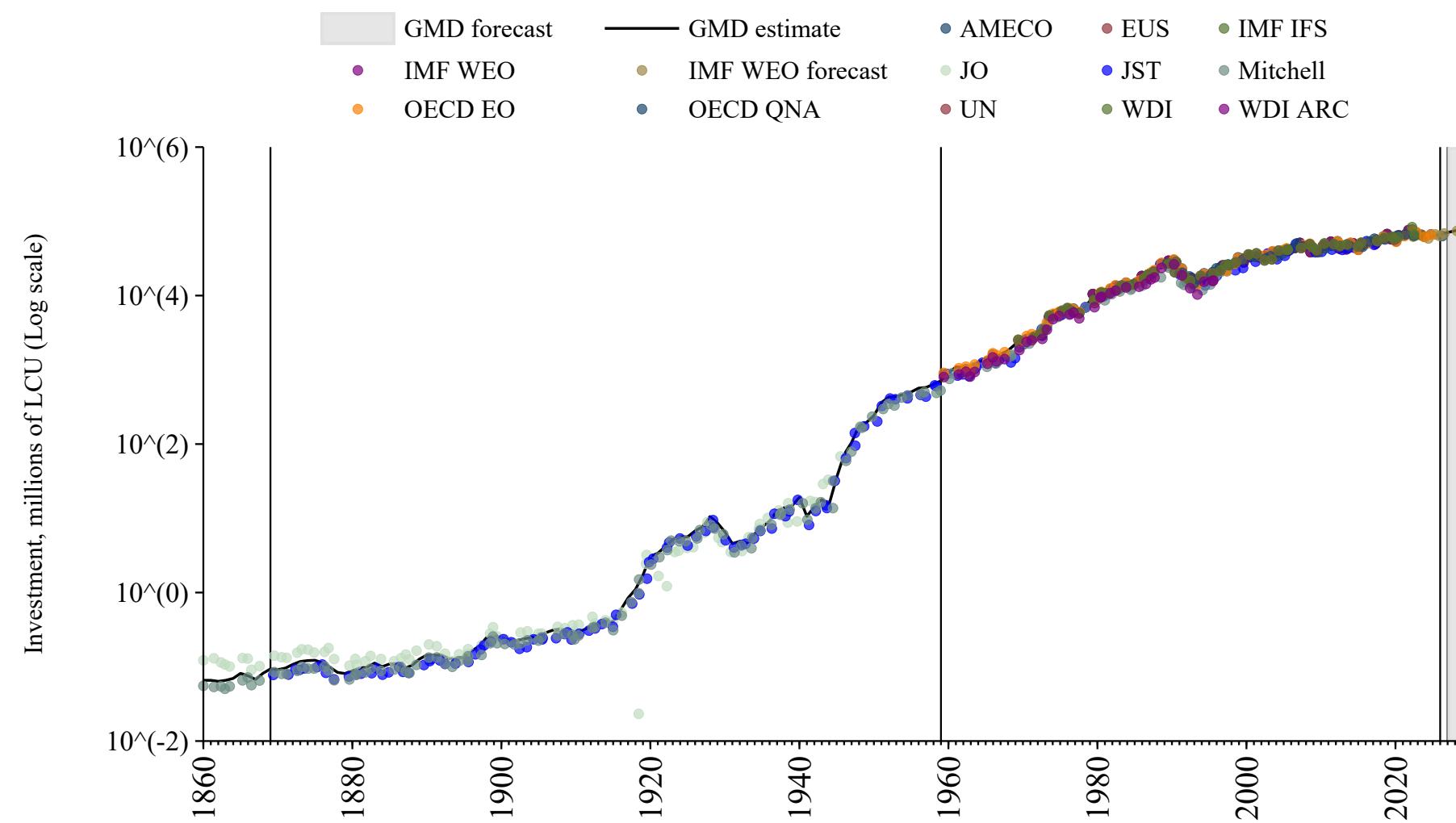
Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 73.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



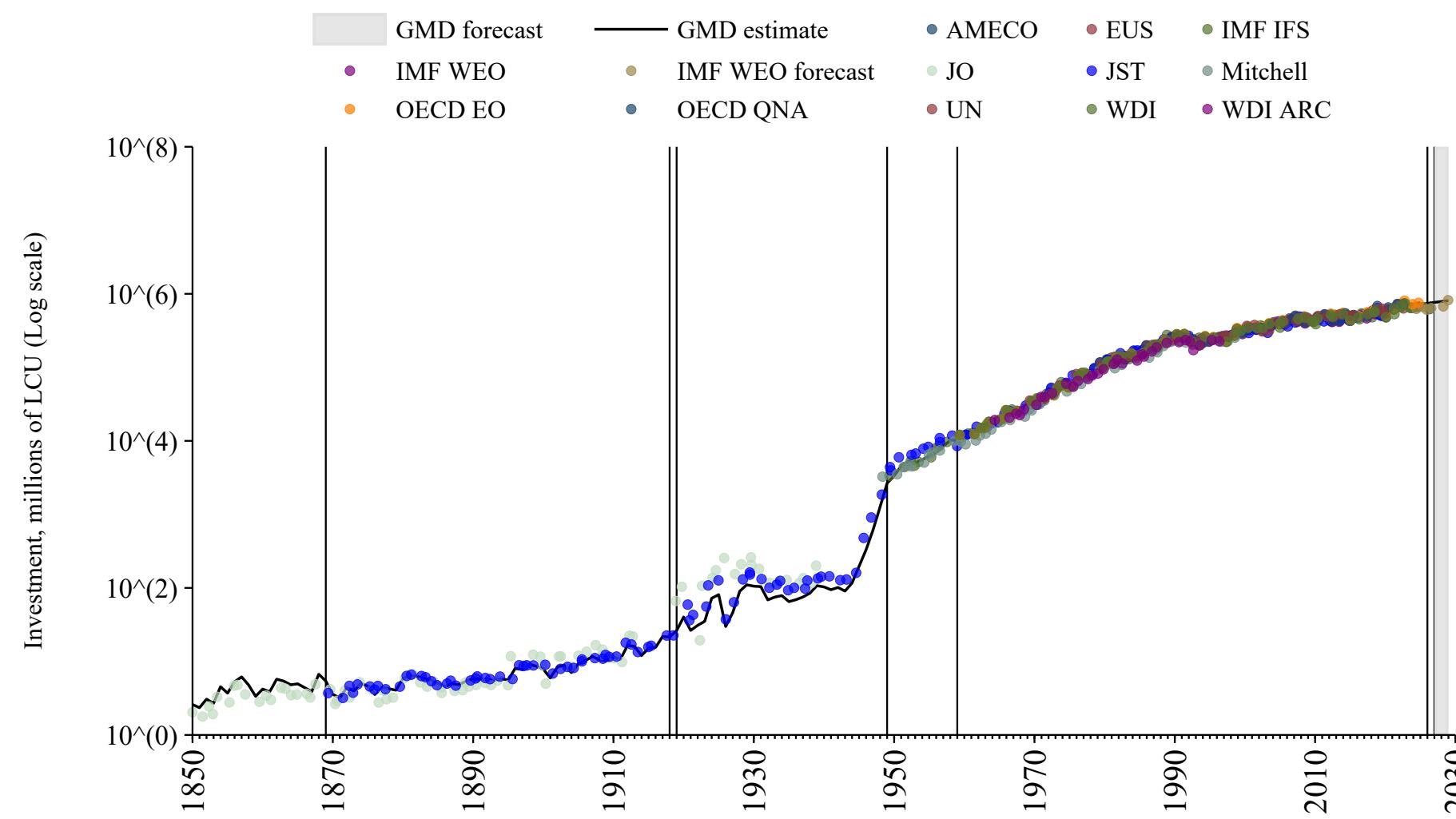
Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1860 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 118.5%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 118%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 95.9%).



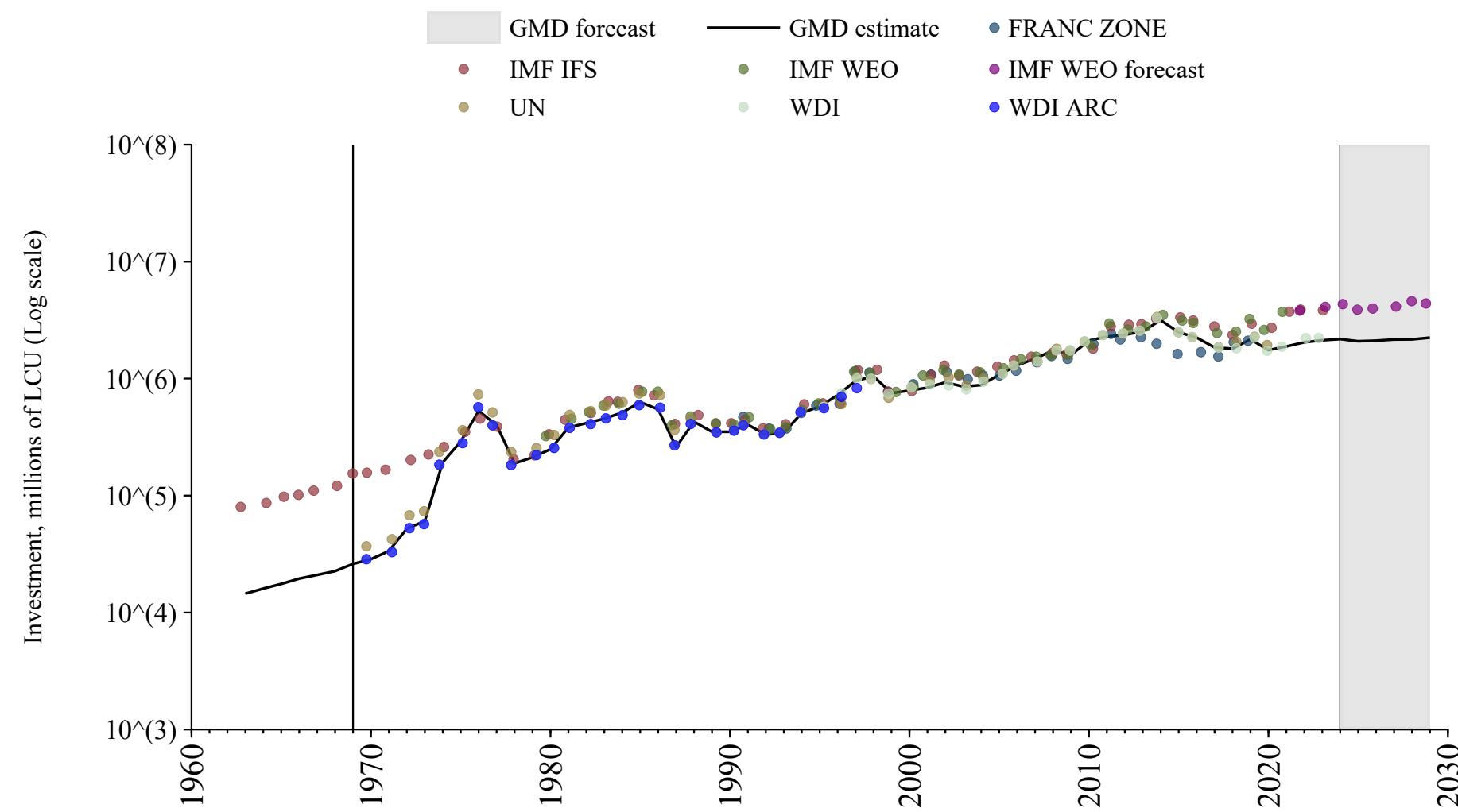
France

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1850 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 127.4%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1918	Spliced using overlapping data in 1919: (ratio = 96.2%).
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1919 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920: (ratio = 40.3%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1920 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 71.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 112.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 110.9%).



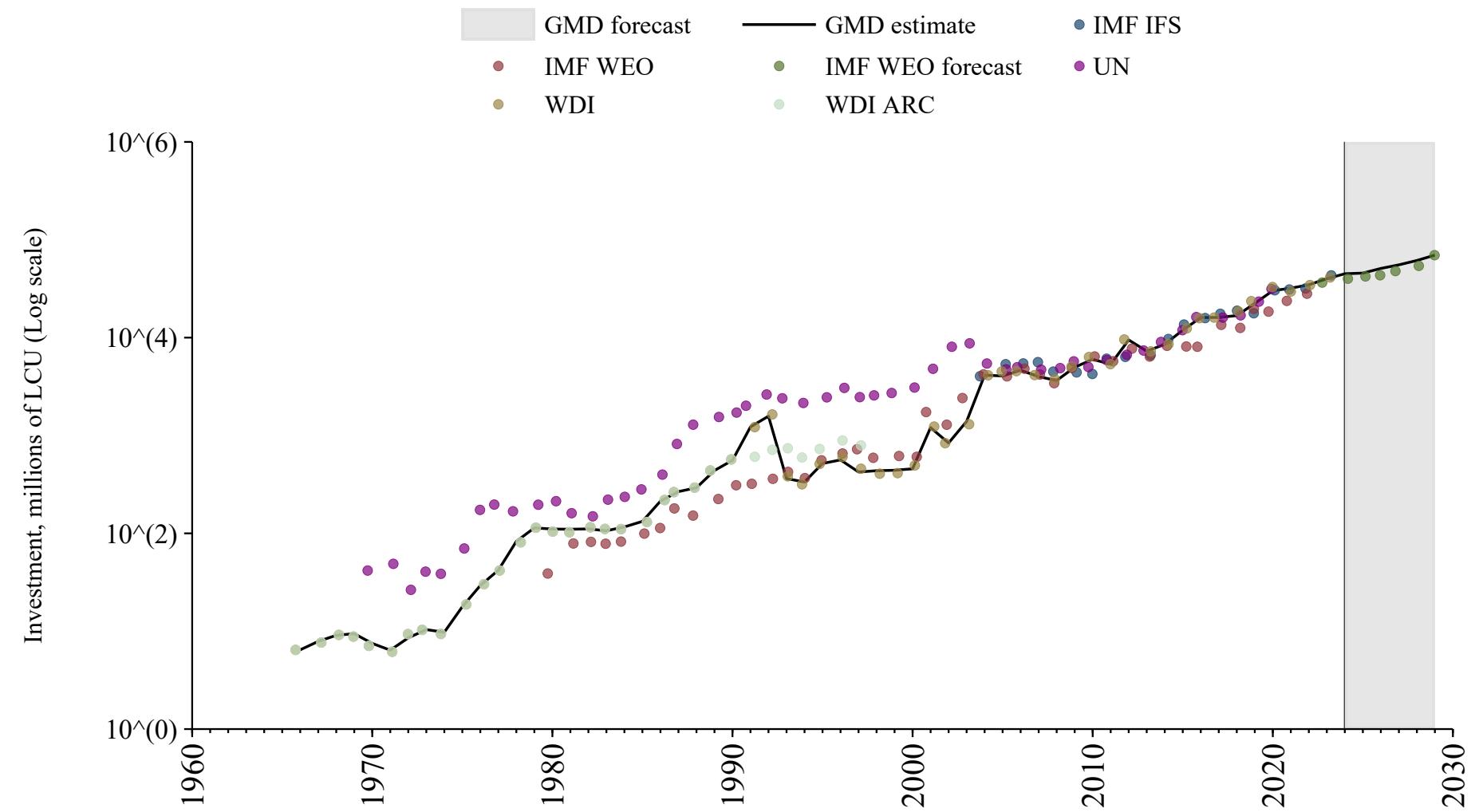
Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 18.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 50.7%).



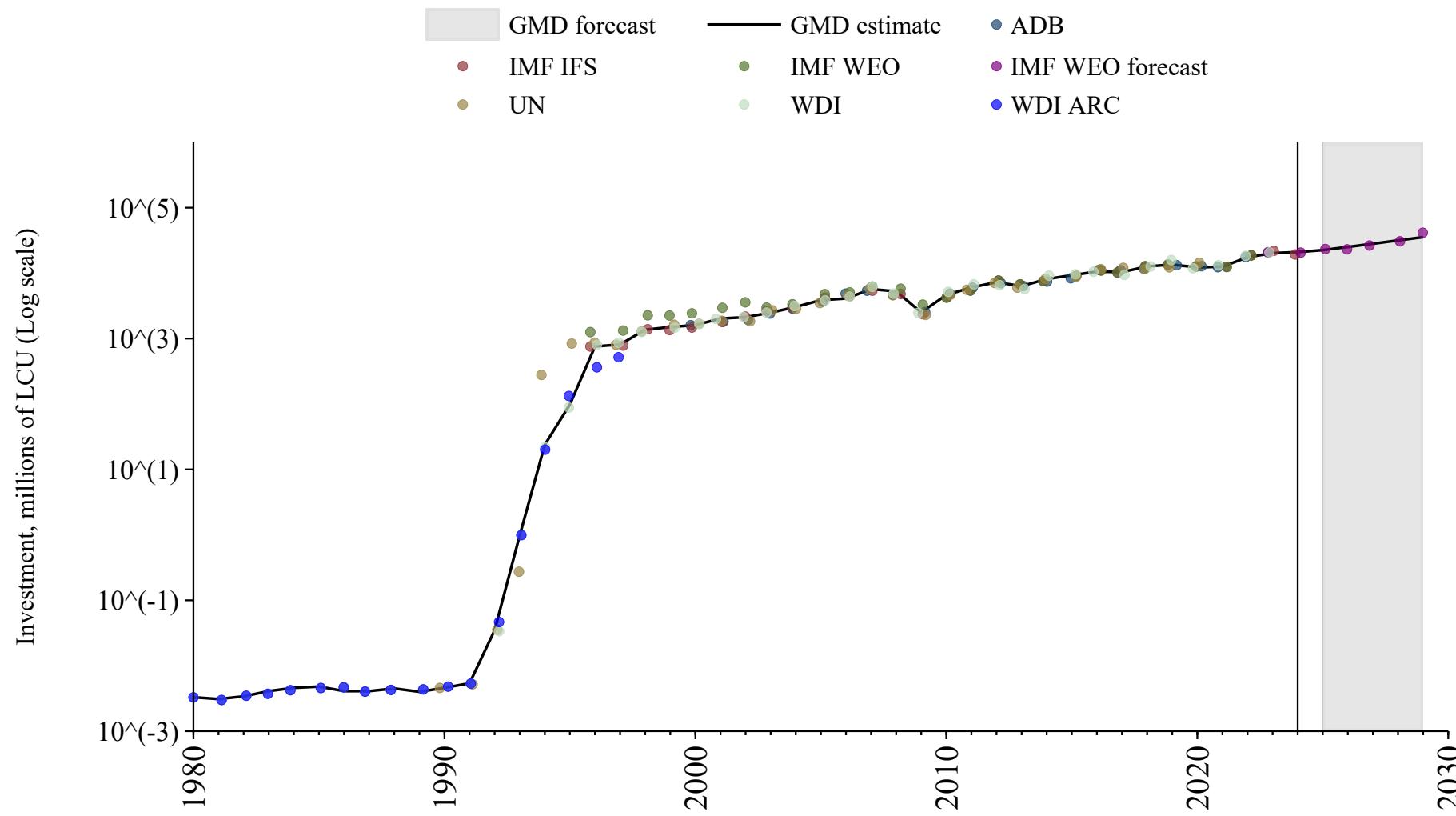
Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1966 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 109.4%).



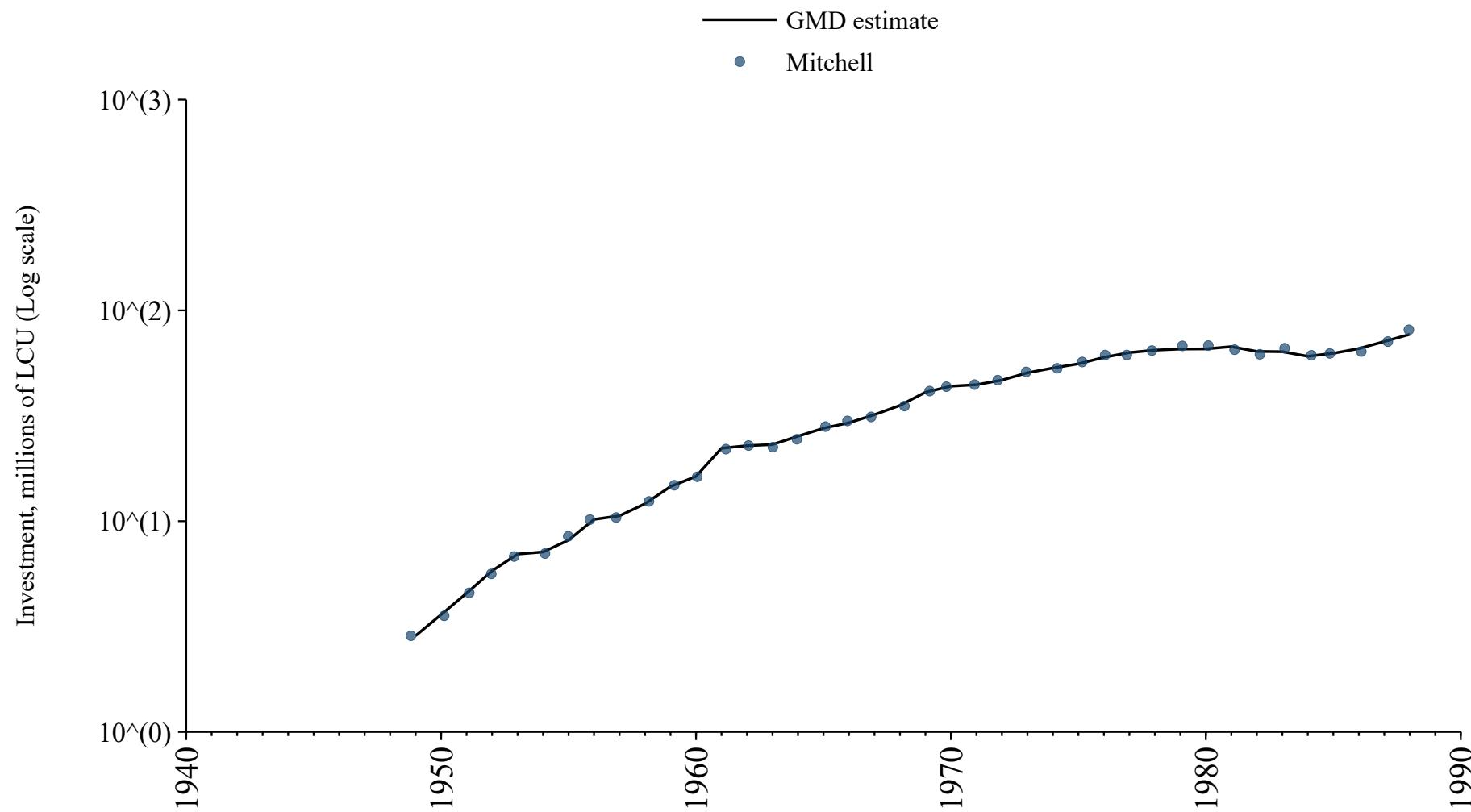
Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98%)



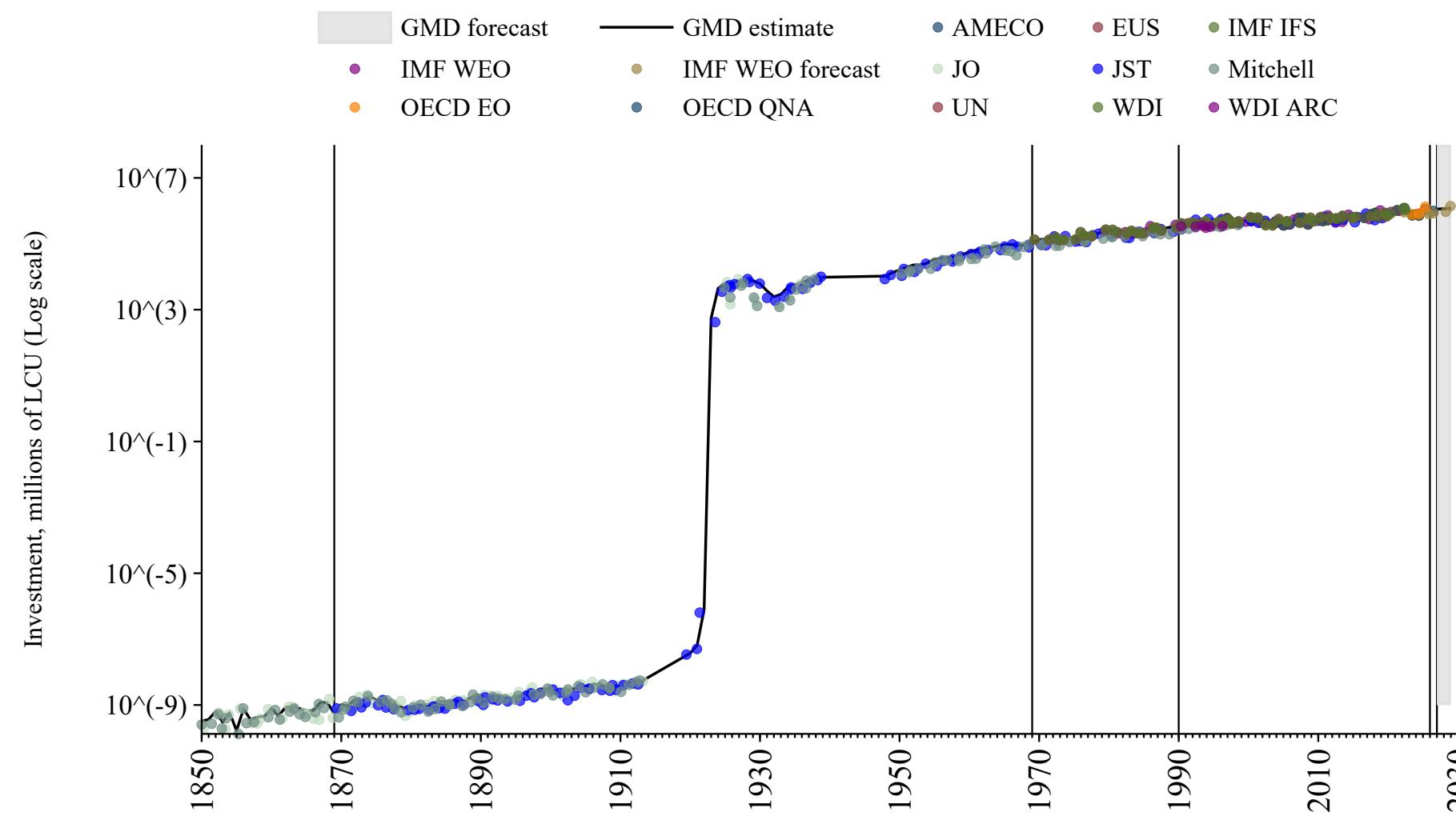
German Democratic Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989.



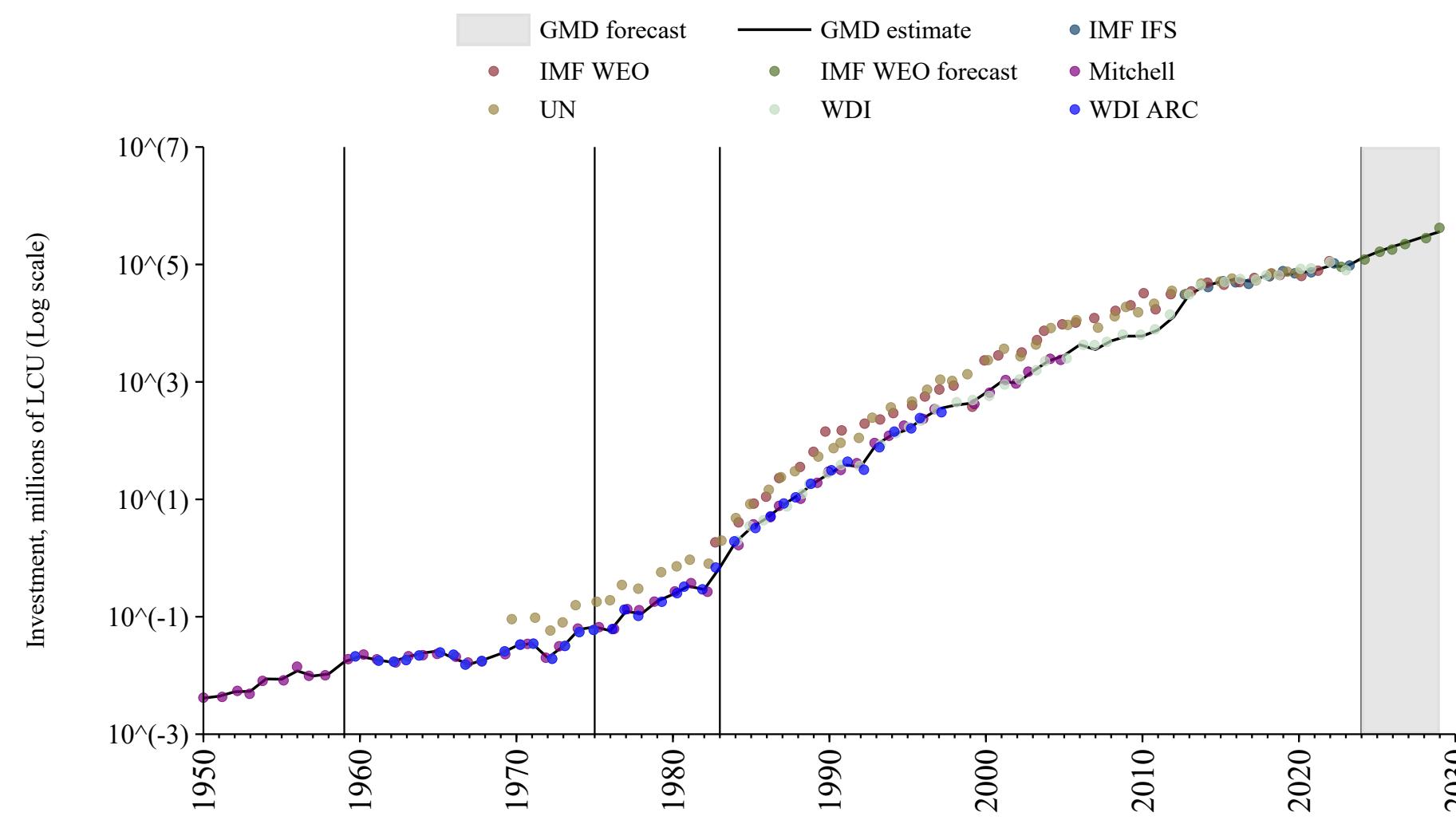
Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1850 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 125.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 129.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 98.7%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1991 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 117.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 111.8%).



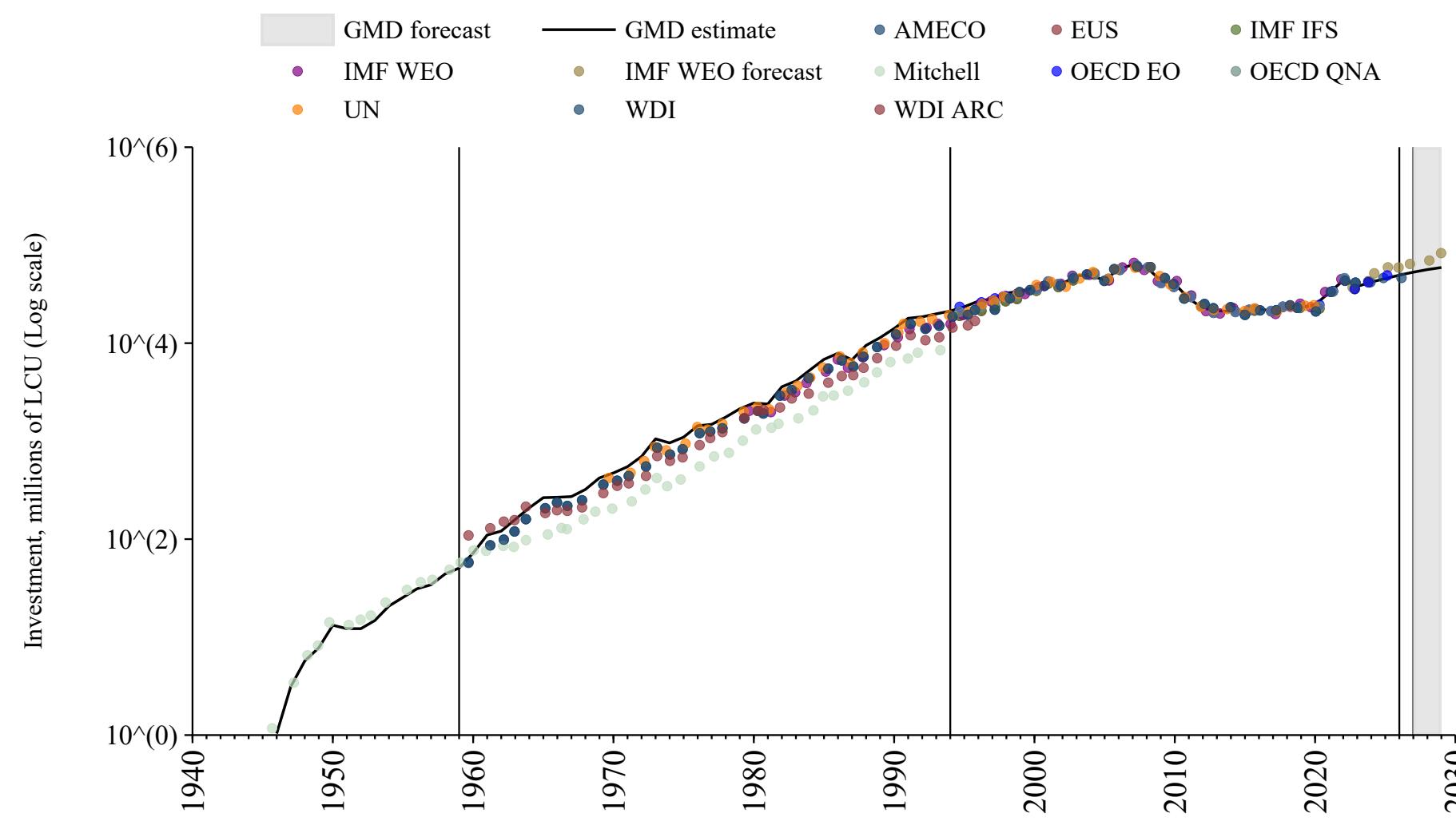
Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976.
United Nations (2024)	1976 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 35%).
World Bank (2024)	1984 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



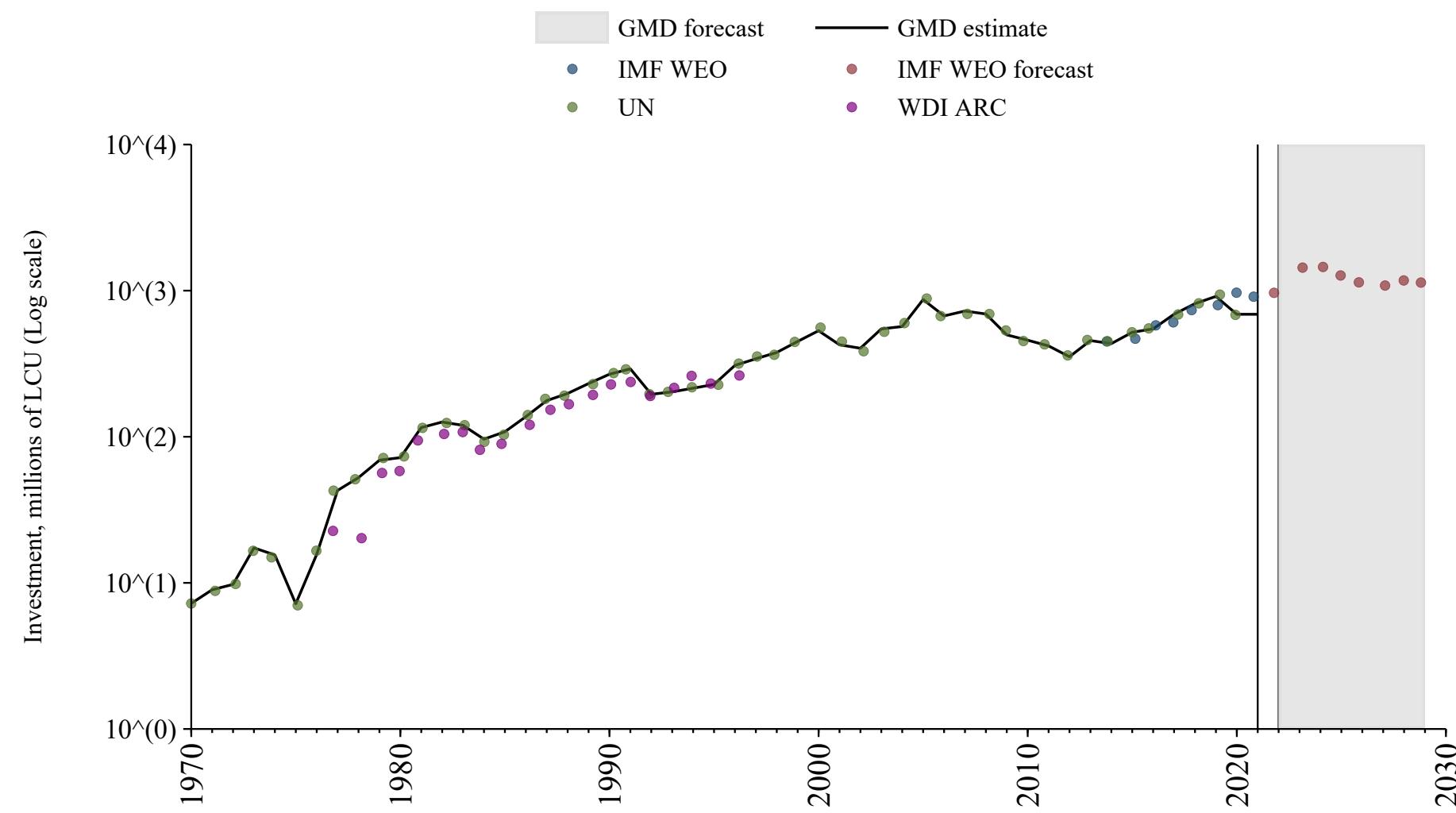
Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 88.4%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 123.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 78%).



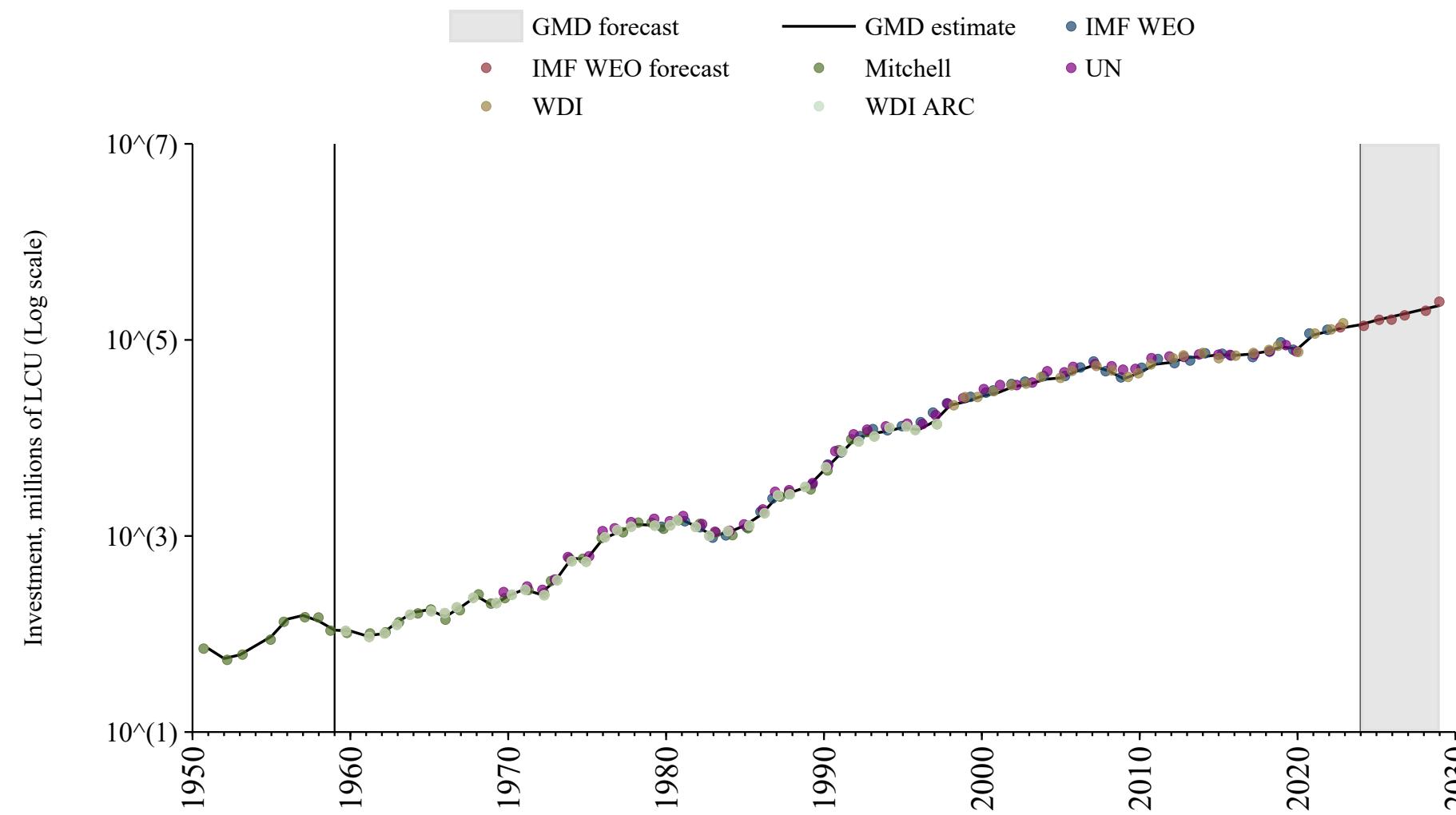
Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = 75.5%).
WEO (2024b)	2022 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



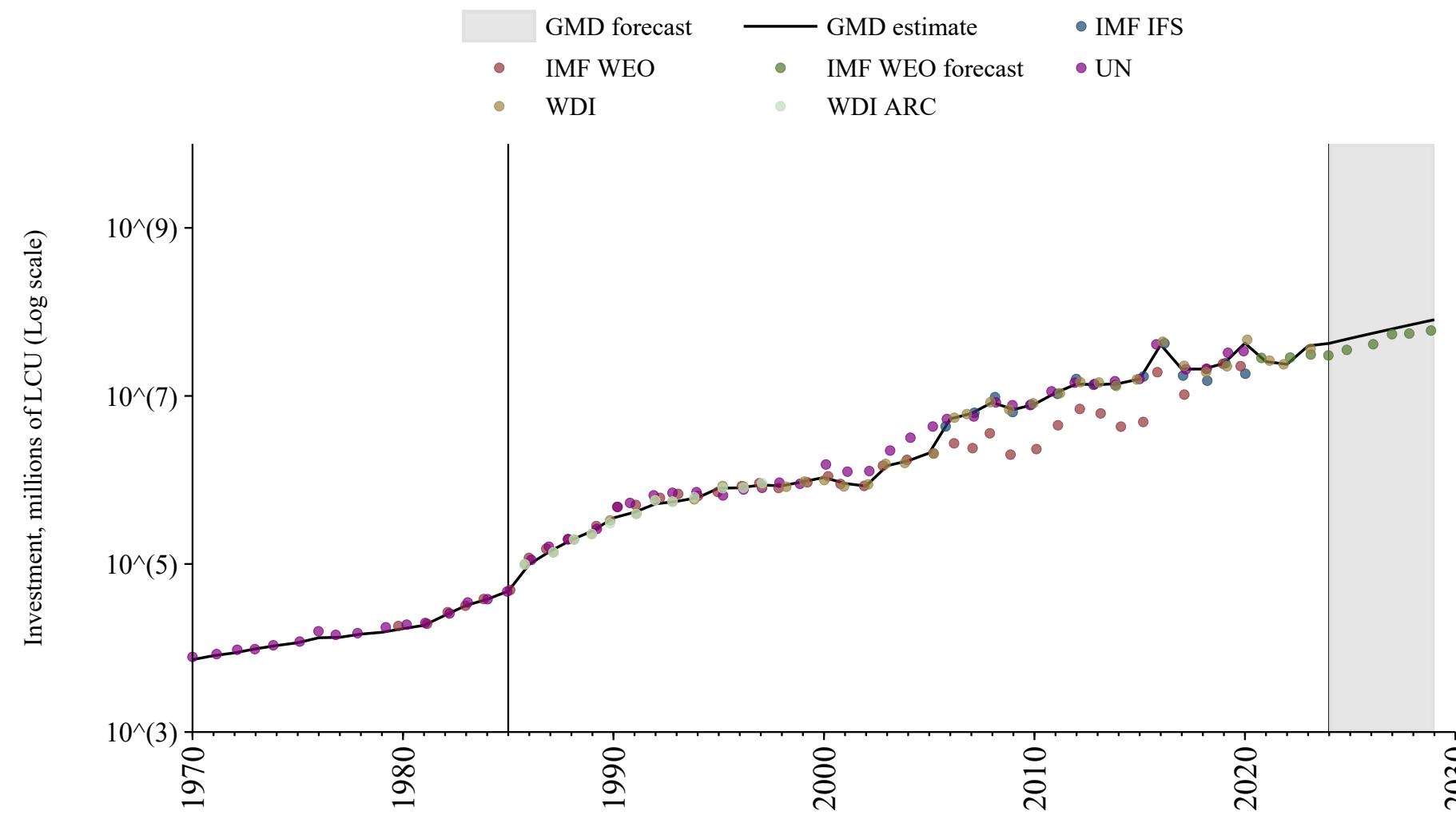
Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



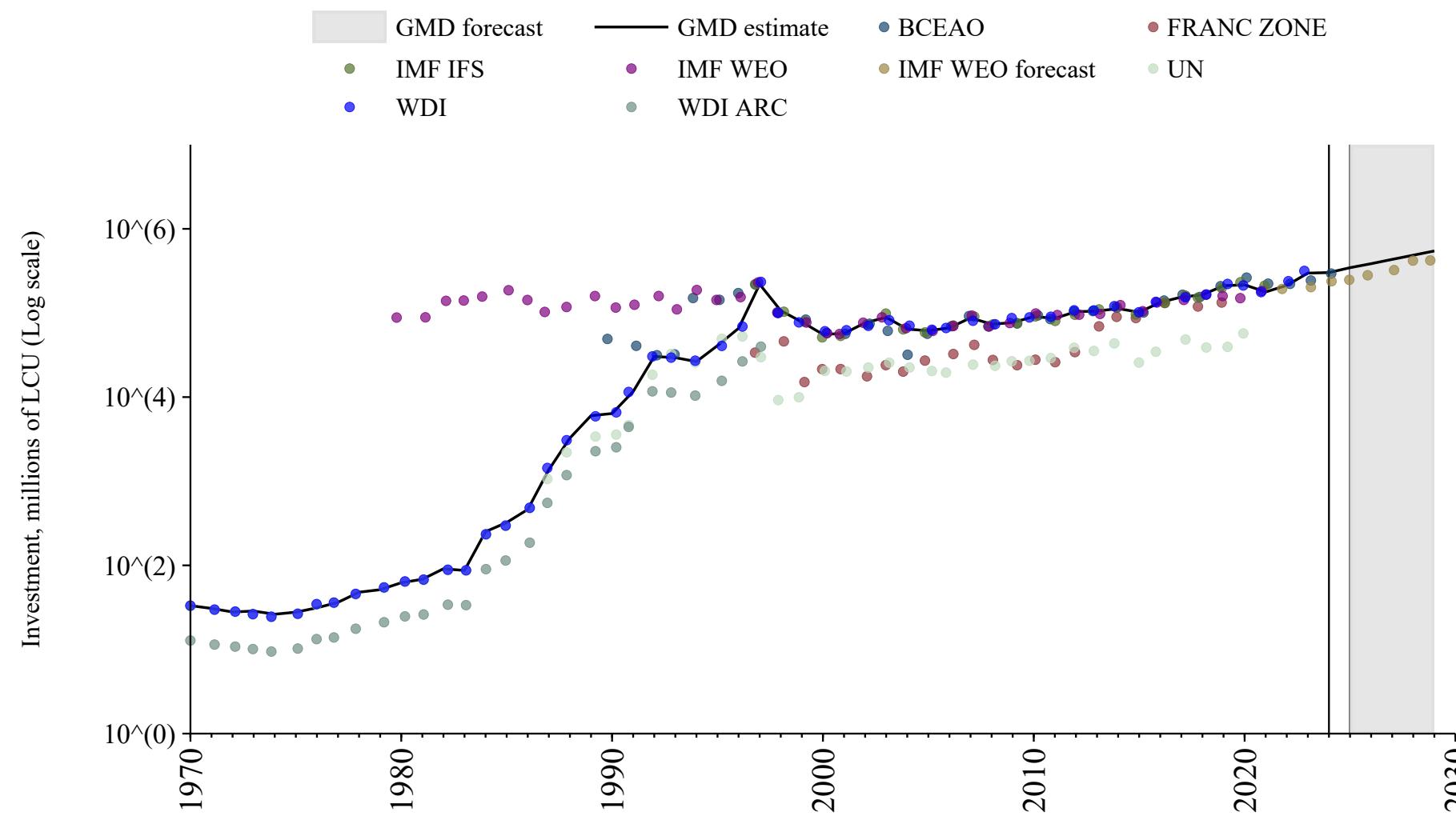
Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 92.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1986 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 128.2%).



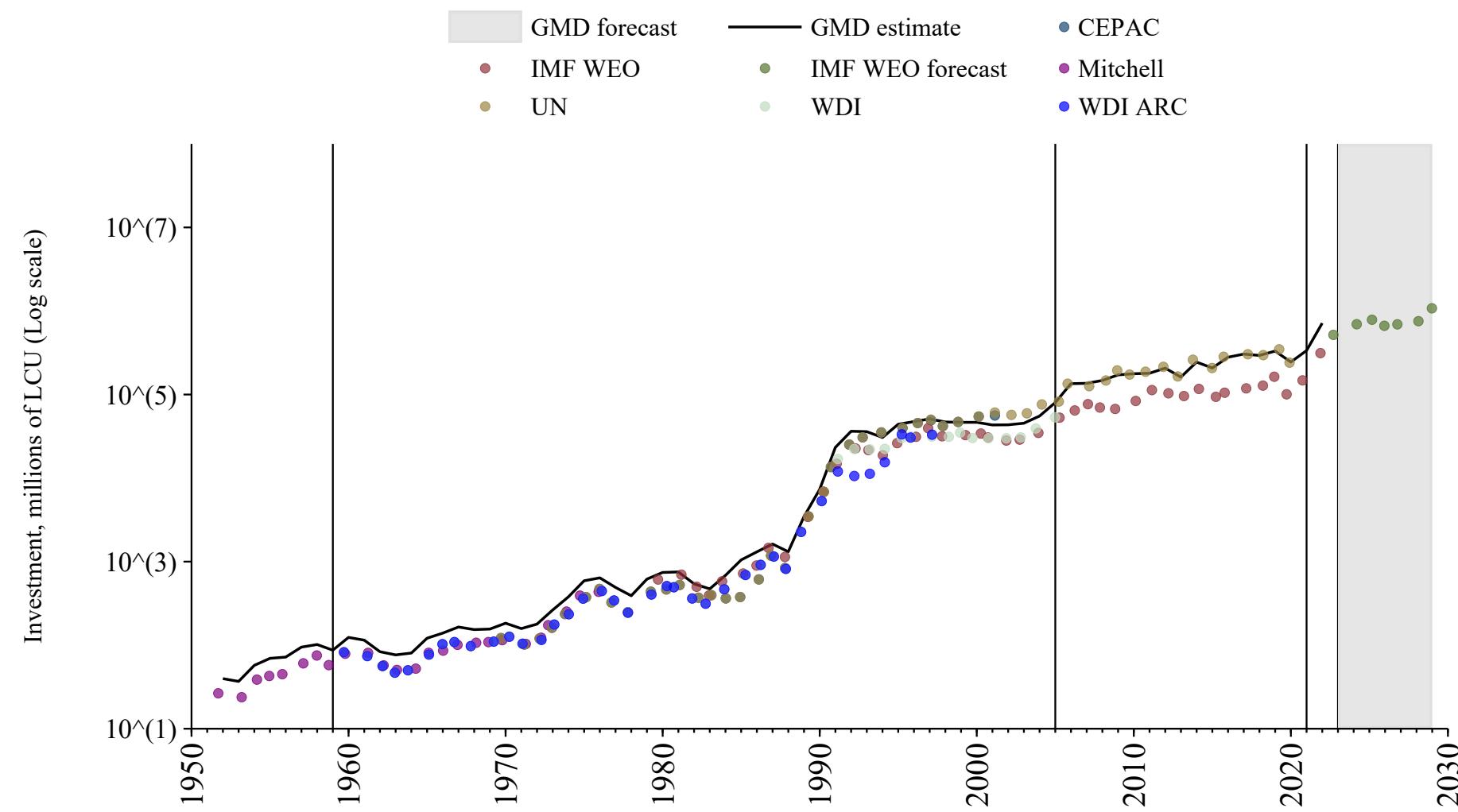
Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 112.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 128.5%).



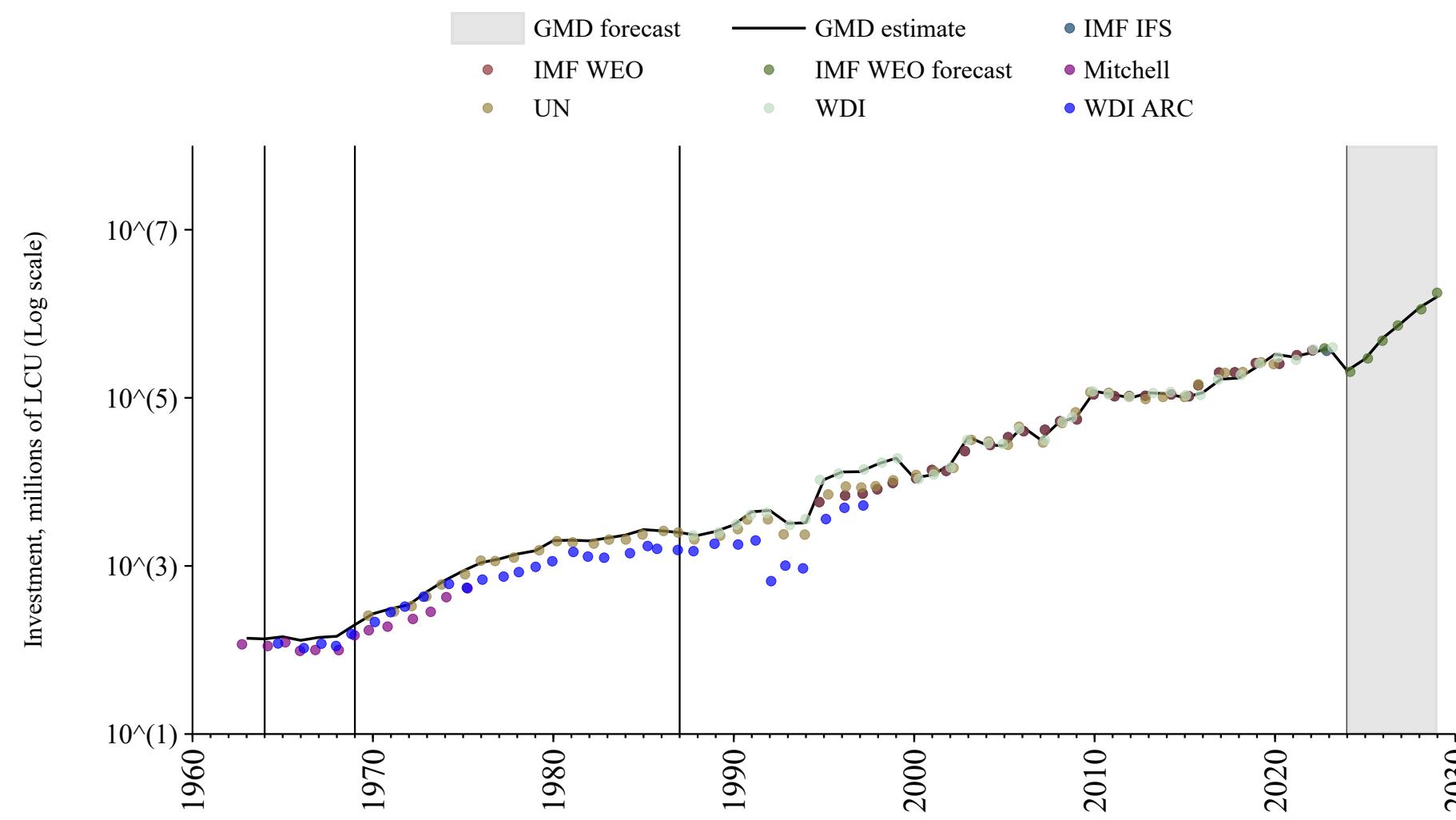
Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 149.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 150.4%).
United Nations (2024)	2006 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 237.3%).
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



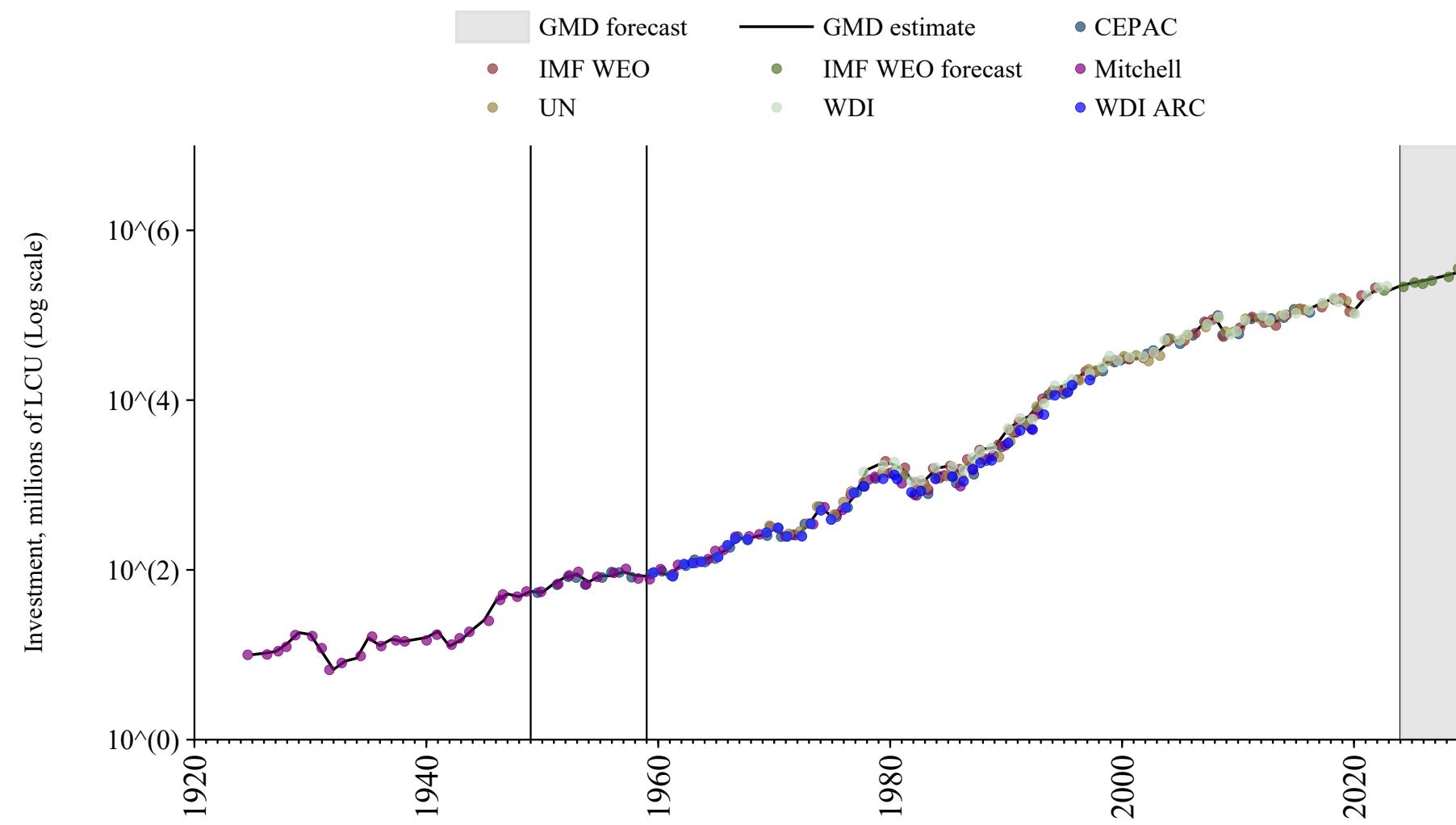
Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1963 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 117.9%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 120.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 105.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1988 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



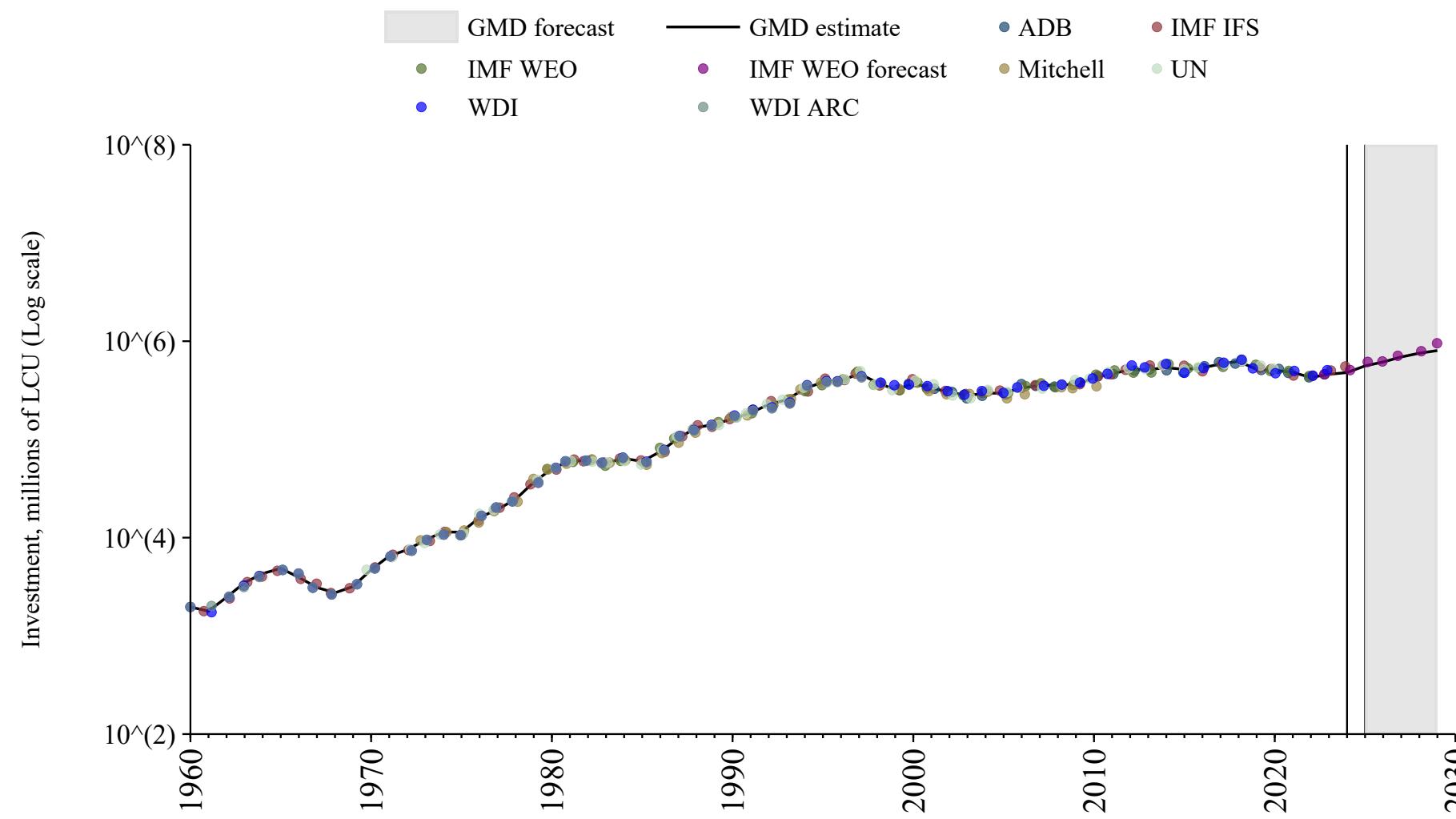
Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1925 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.3%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



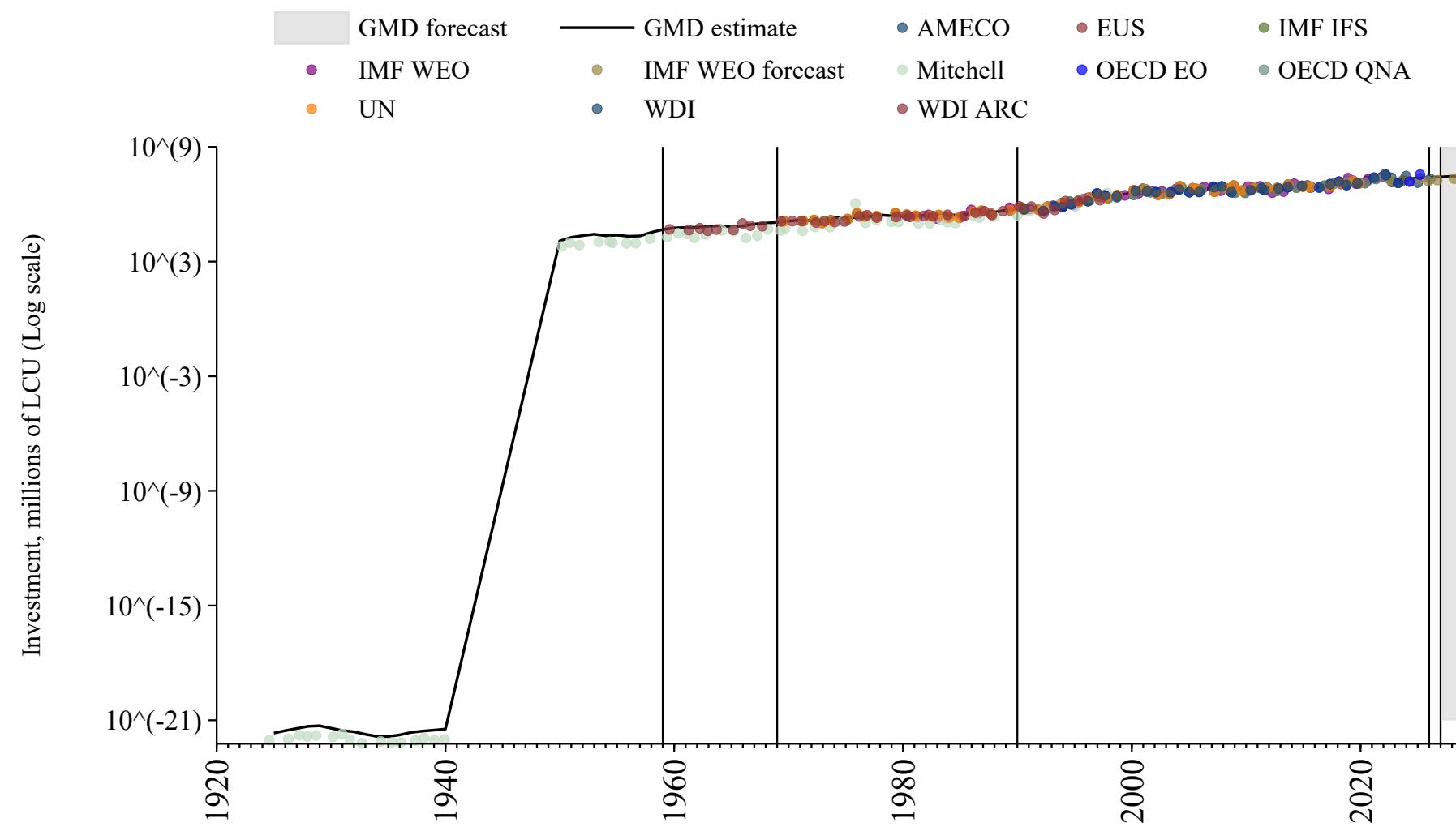
Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 95.7%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 92%).



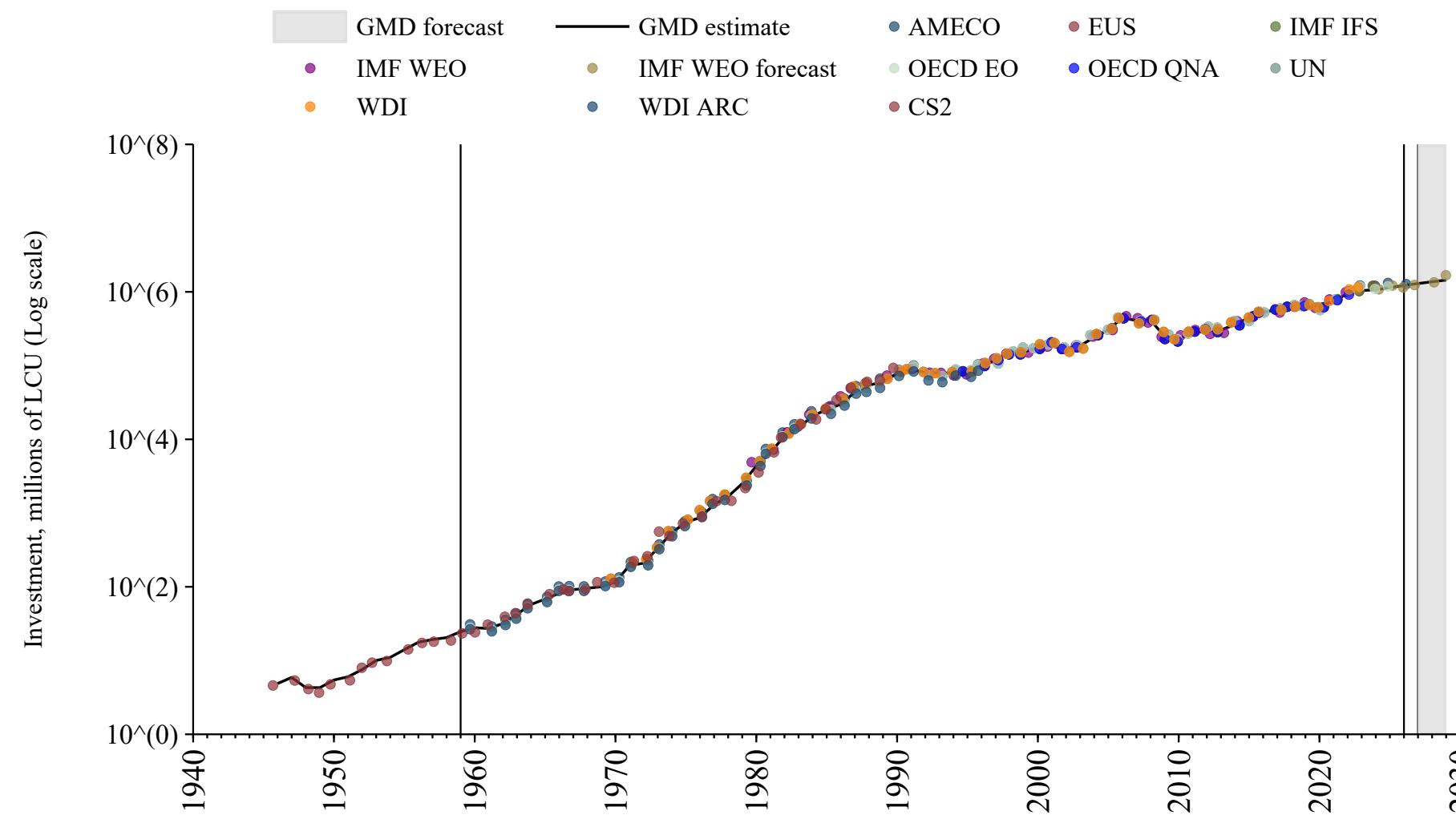
Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1925 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 238.3%)
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 118.7%)
European Commission (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 98.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1991 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 115.3%)
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 109%).



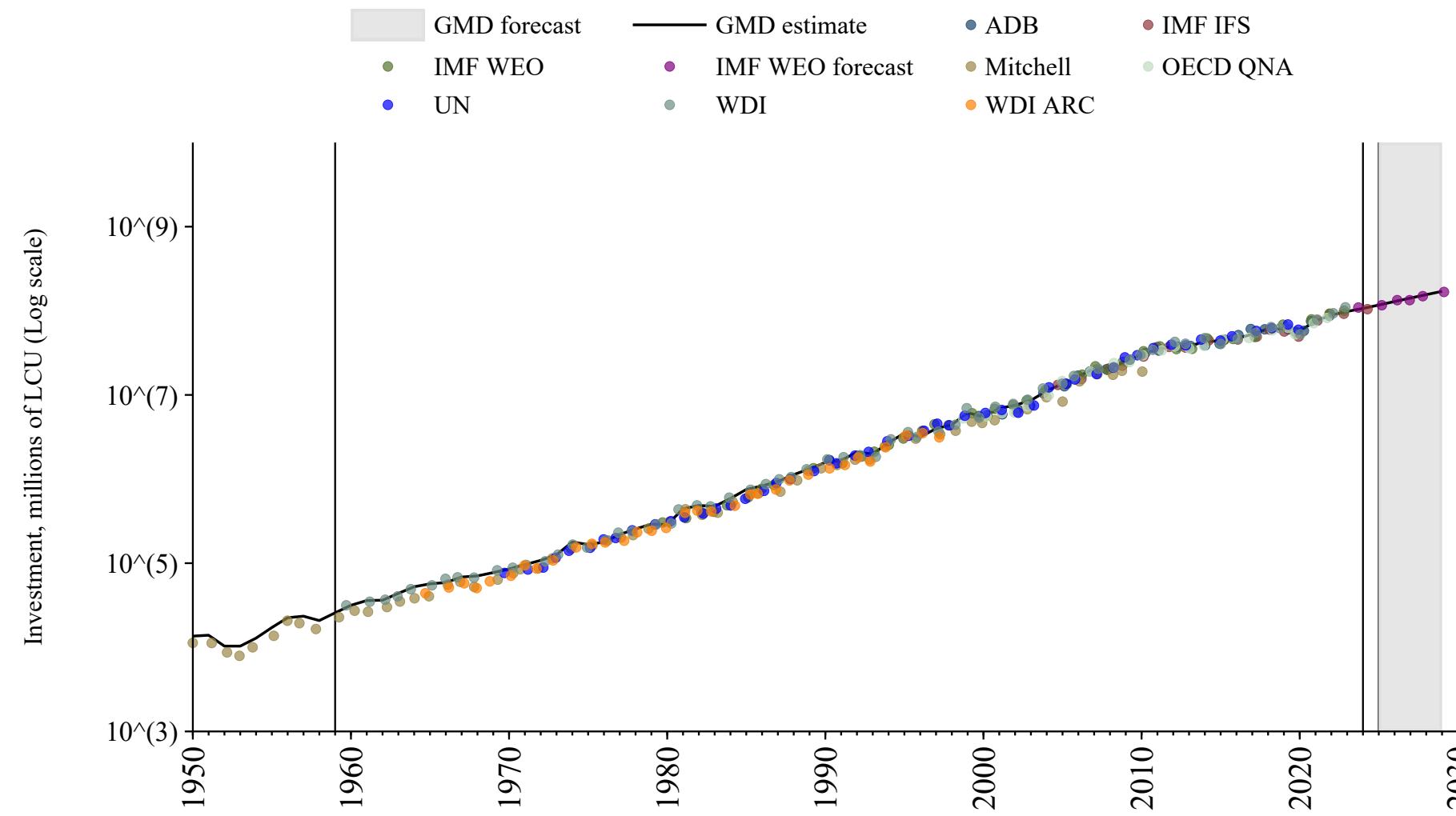
Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 106.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 89.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97%).



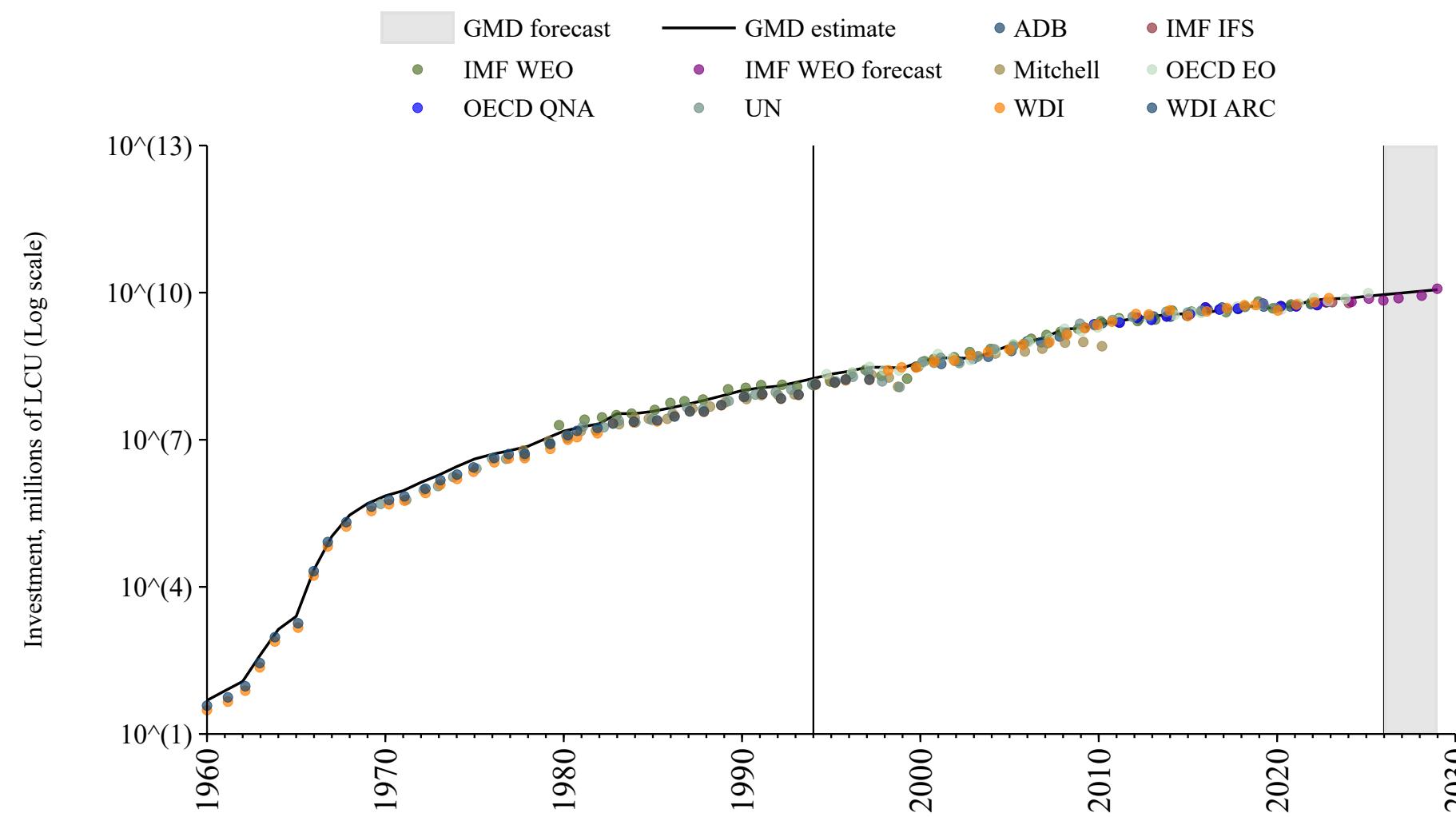
India

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 120.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.3%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.5%).



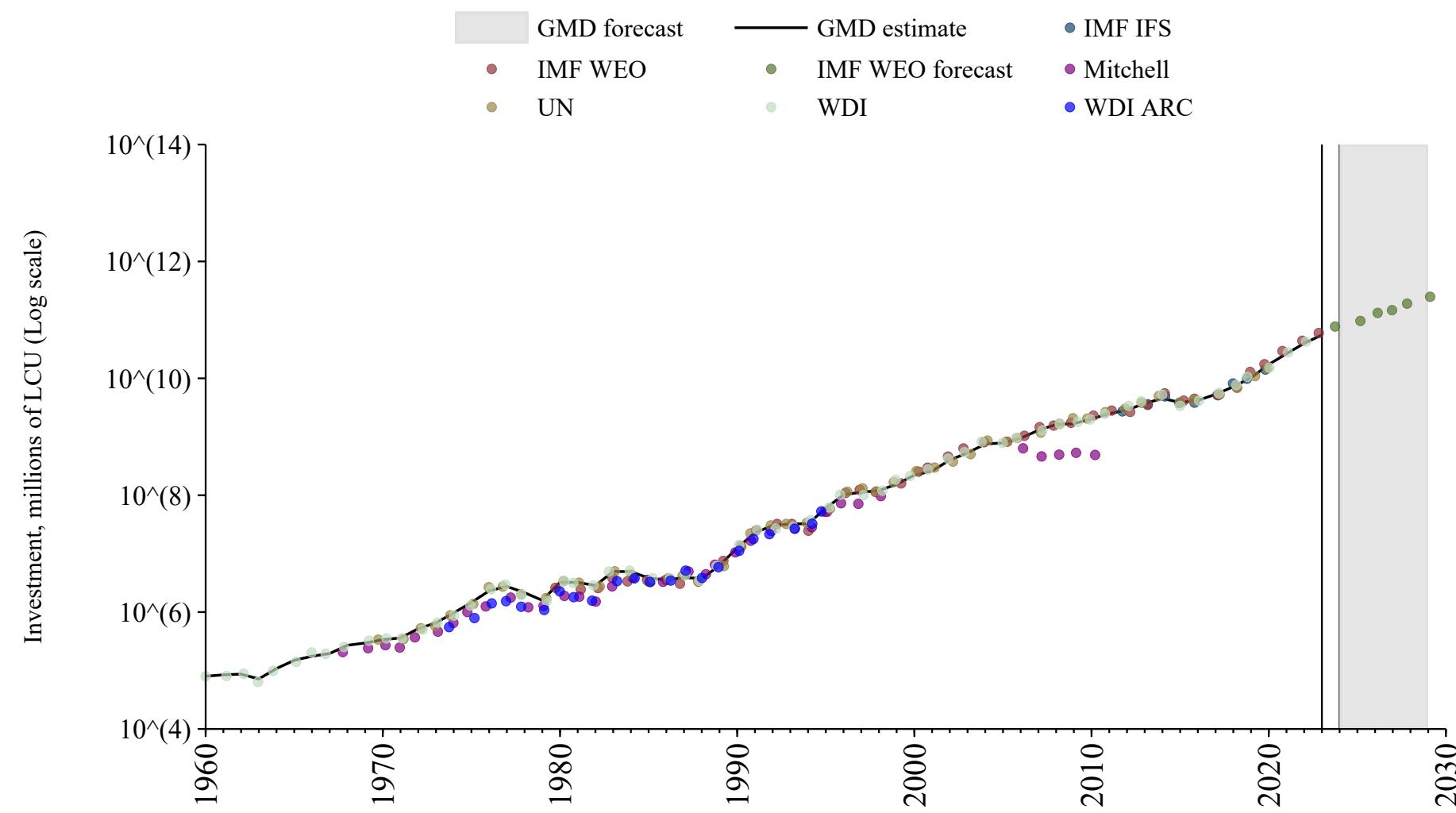
Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 157.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 114.1%).



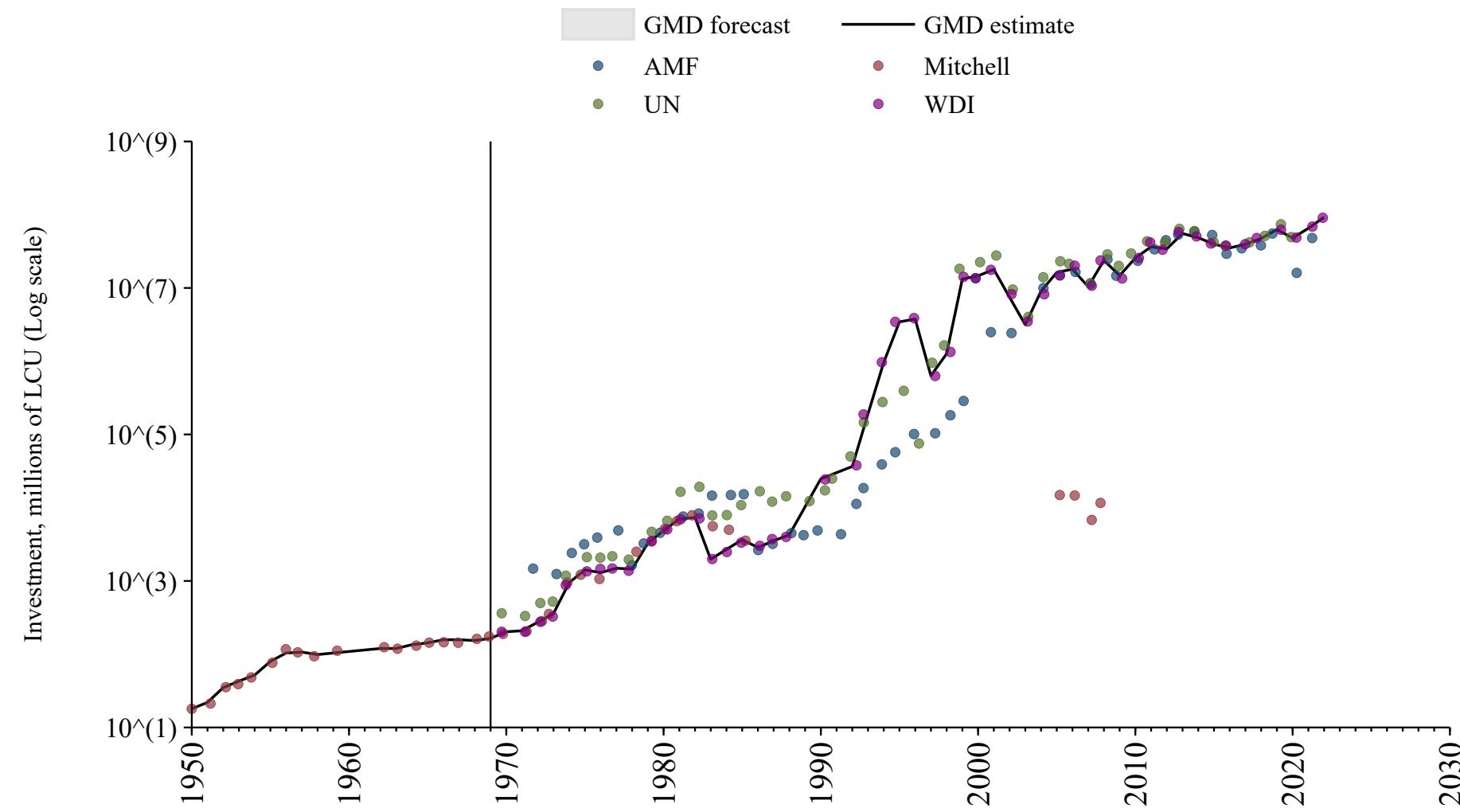
Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 95.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



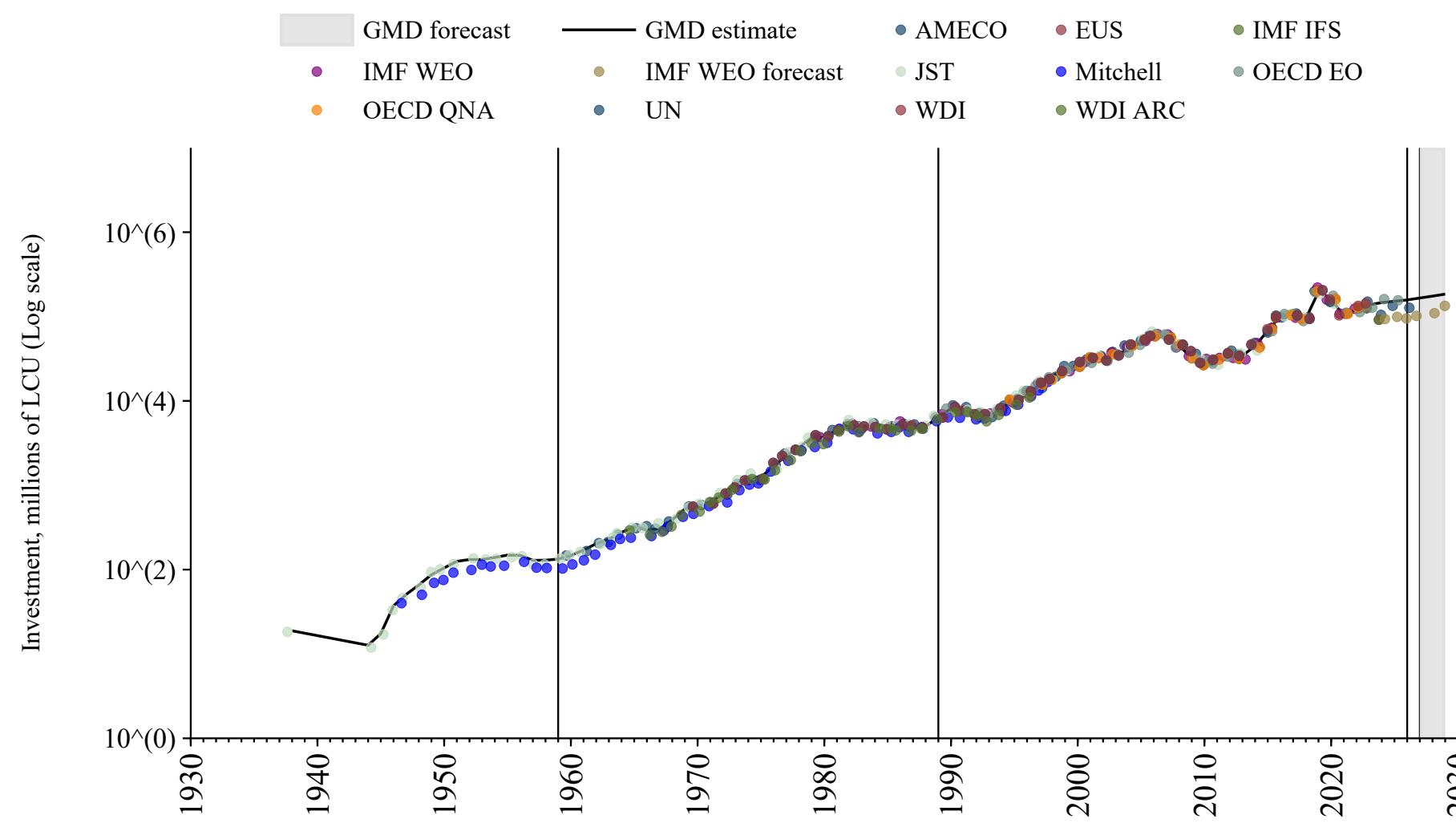
Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



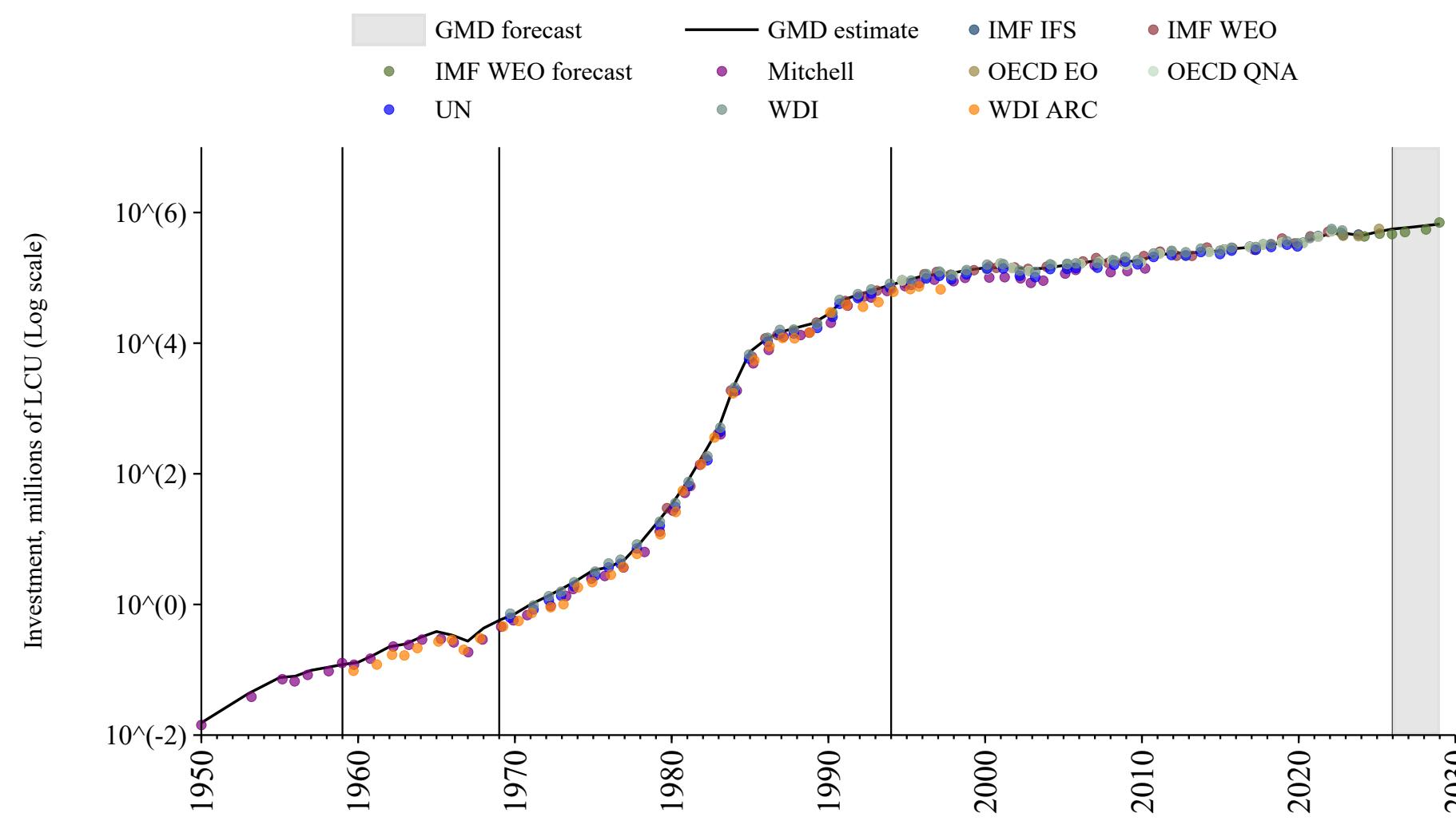
Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1938 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 117%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 152.7%).



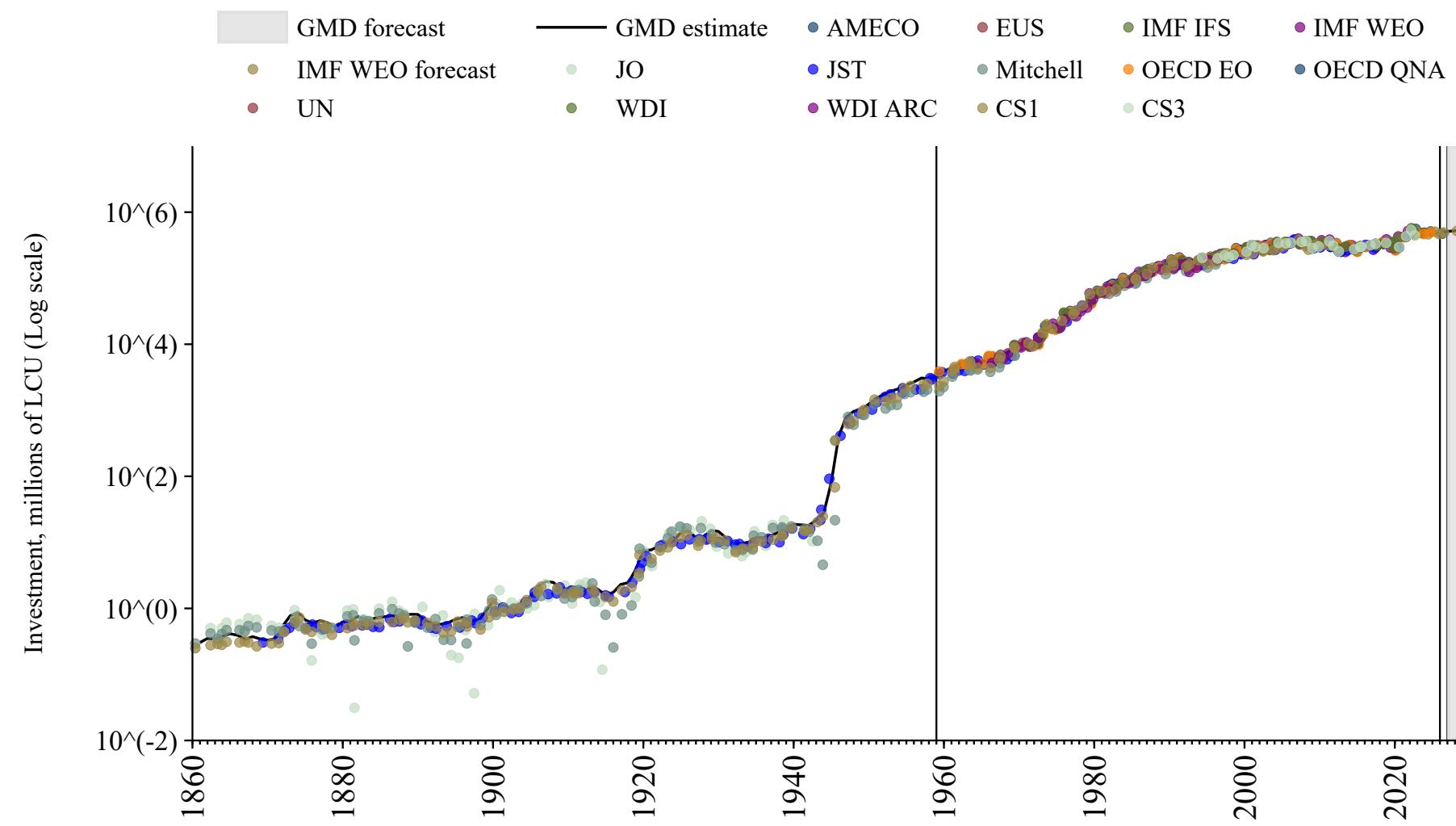
Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 107.9%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 134.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 107.9%).



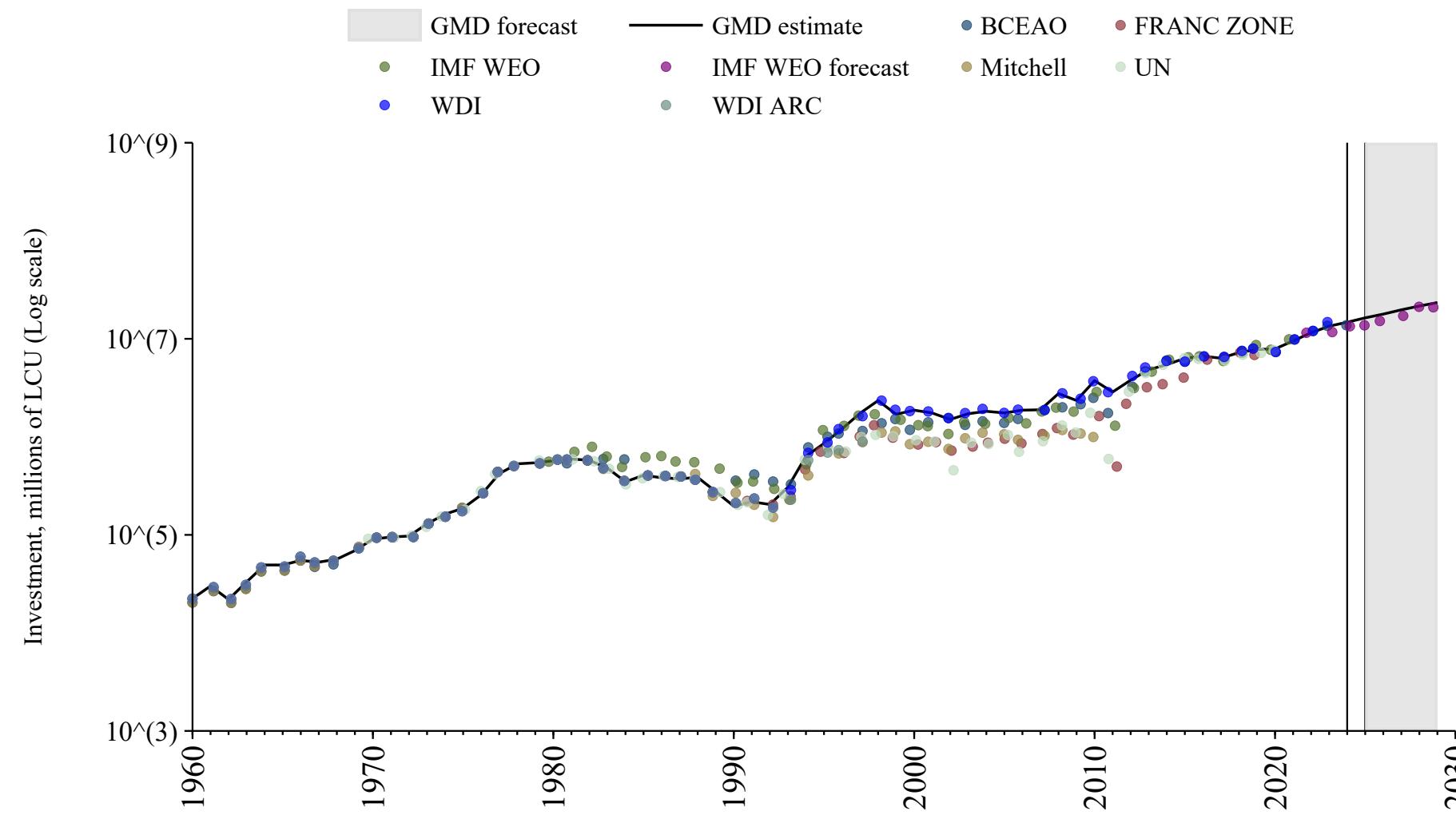
Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Baffigi (2013)	1861 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 121.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 97.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 95.3%).



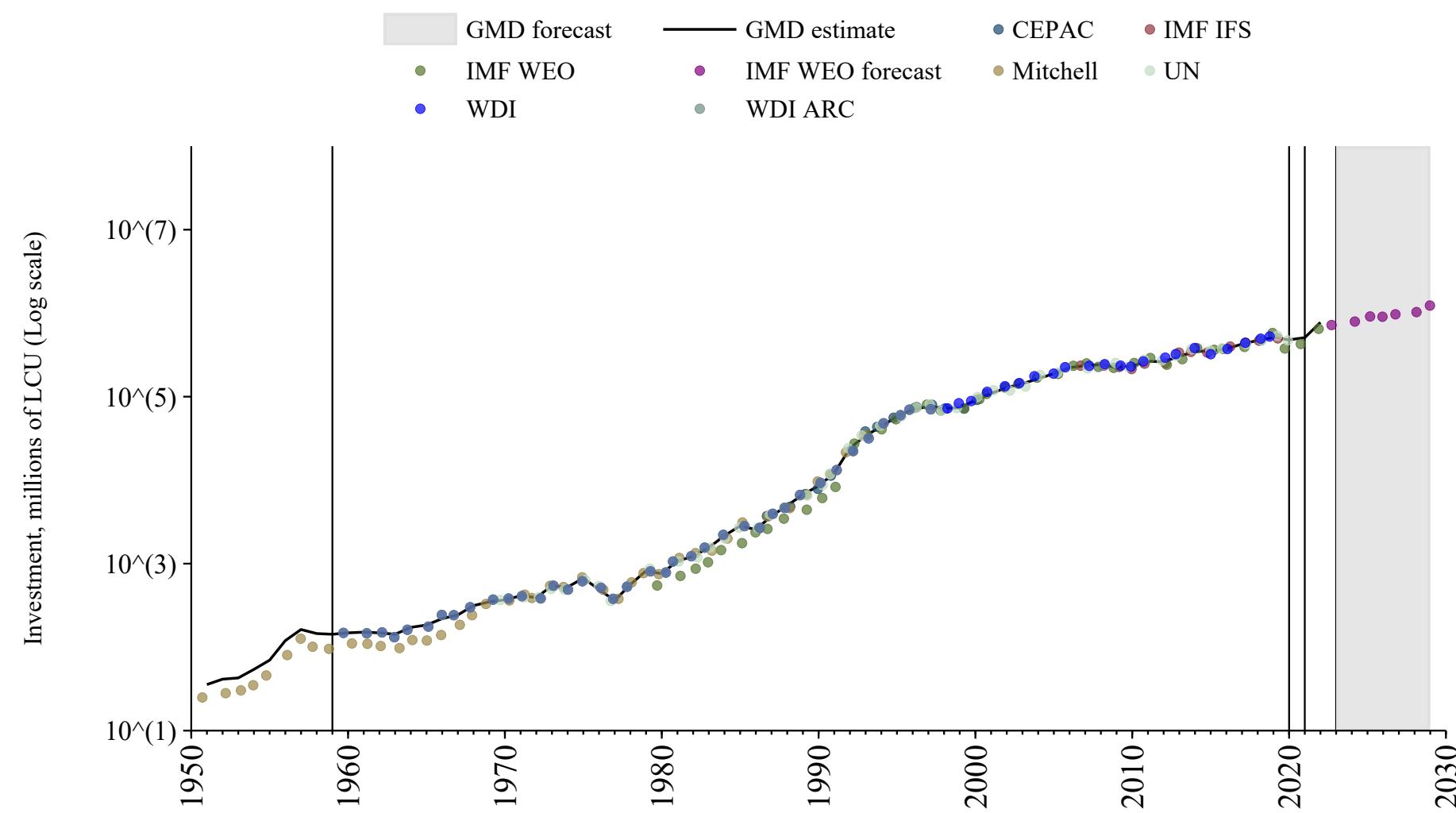
Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 109.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 111.1%).



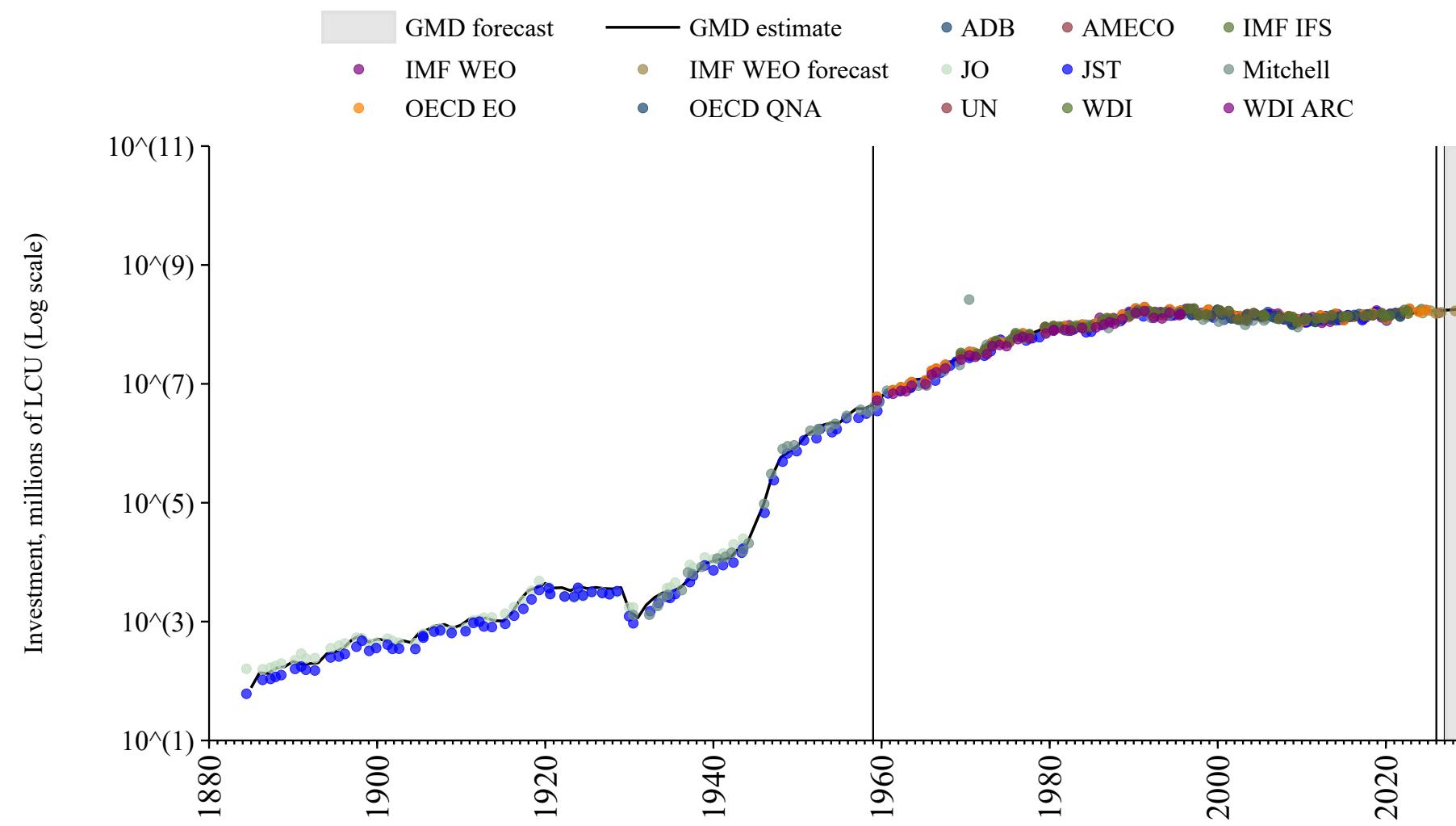
Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 142.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
United Nations (2024)	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 124.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



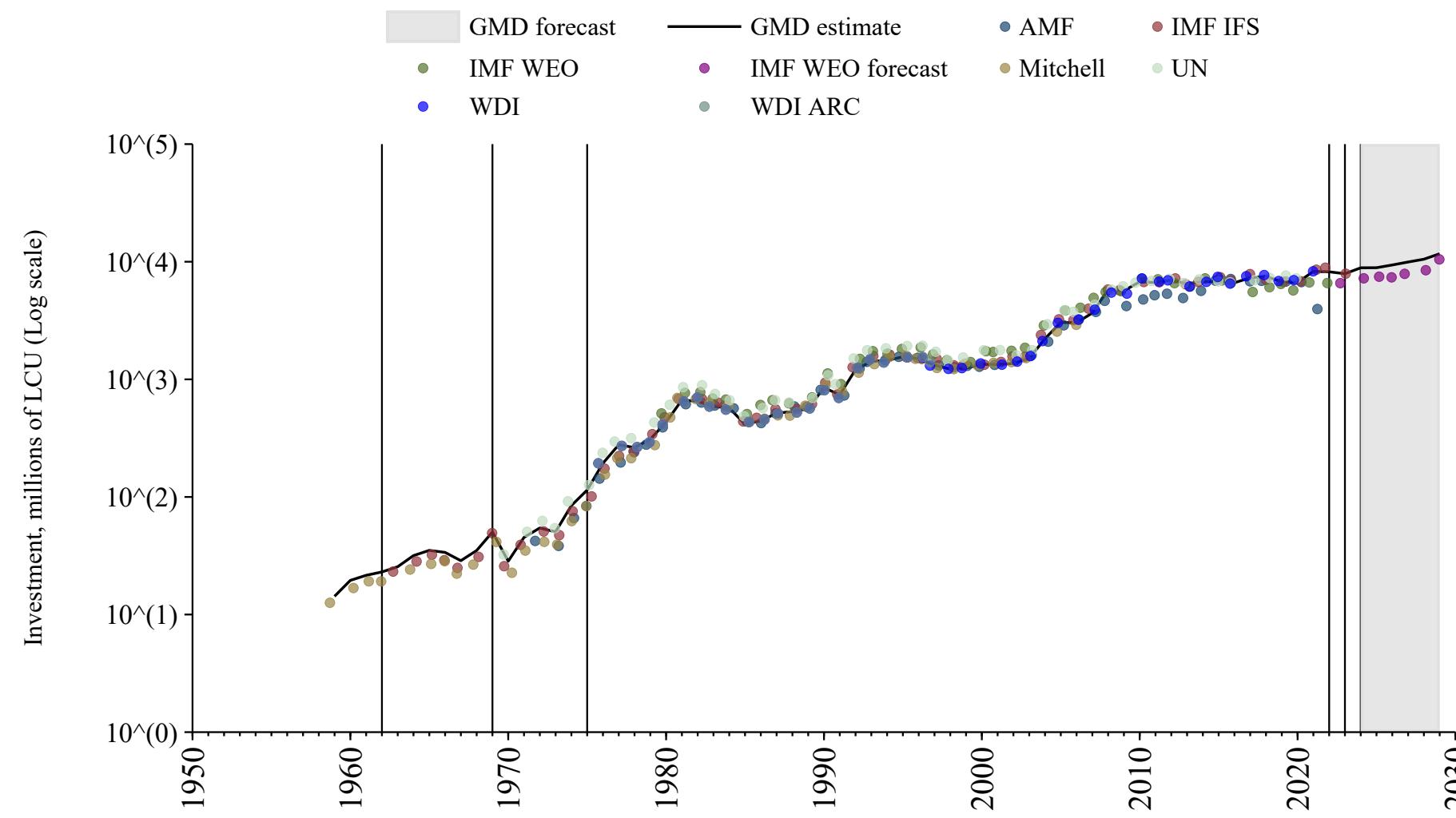
Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1885 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 126%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.6%).



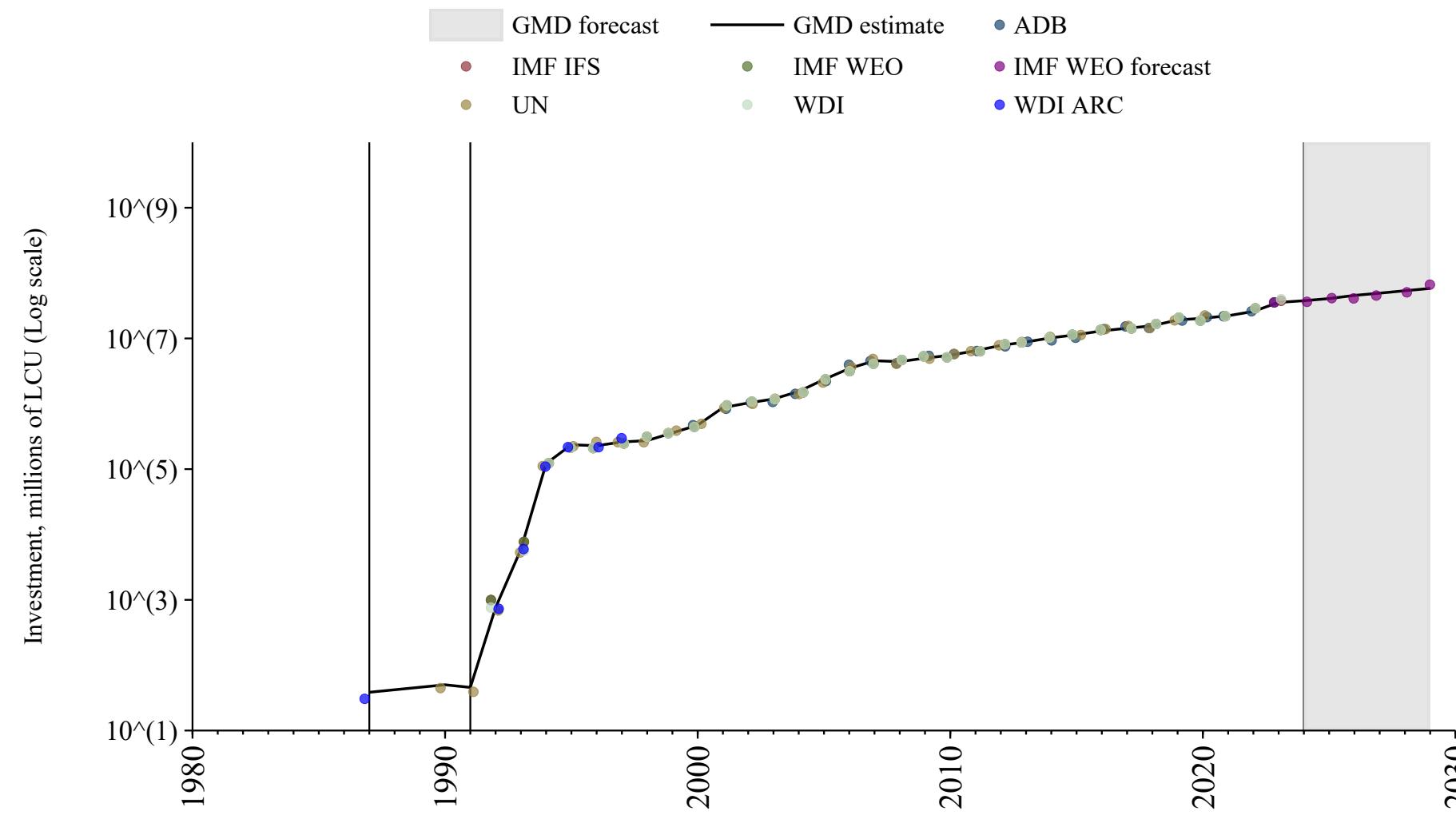
Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 113.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 109.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 87.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 128%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 94.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 120.2%).



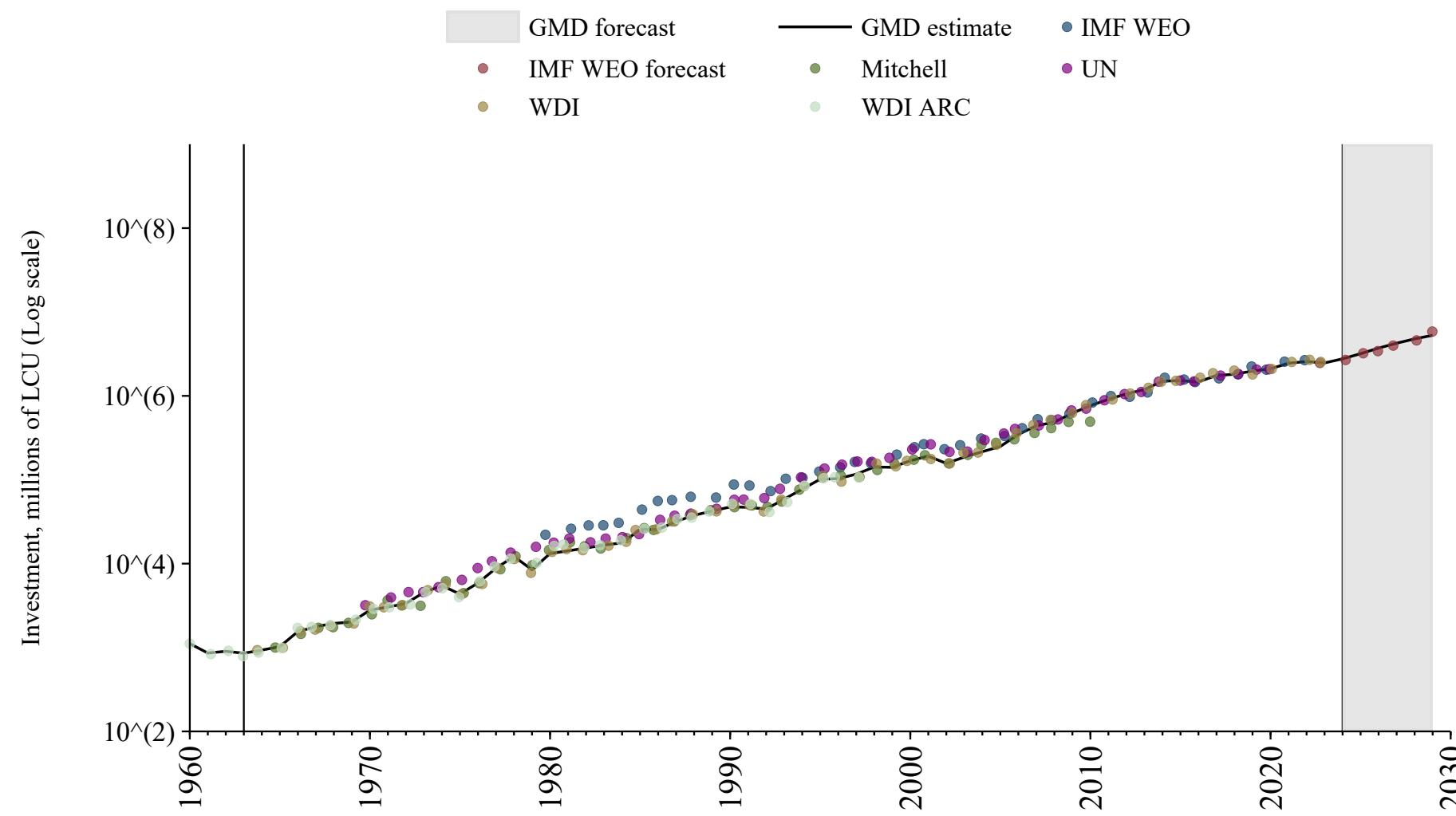
Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 126.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1988 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 112.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



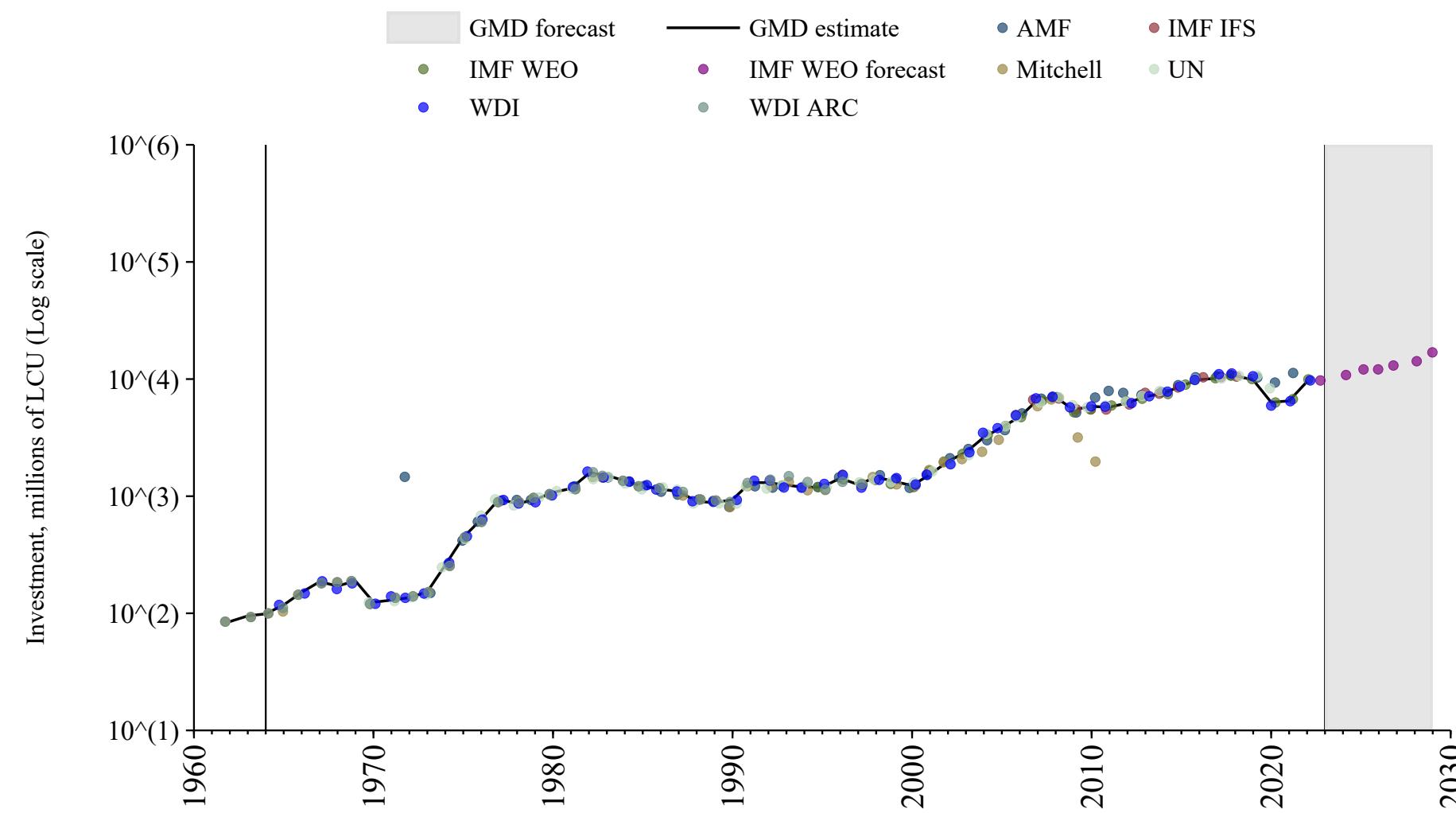
Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964.
World Bank (2024)	1964 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



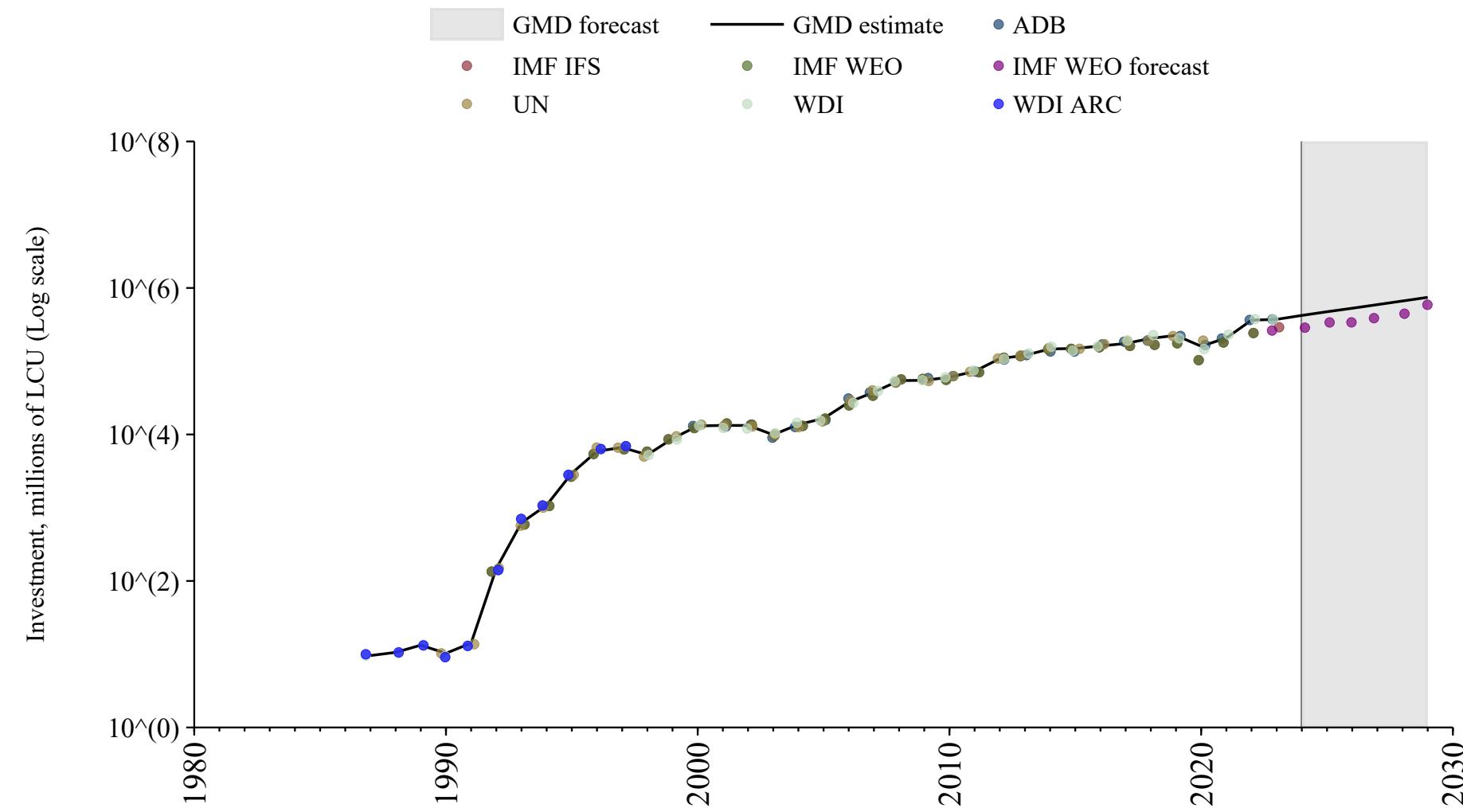
Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1962 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965.
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



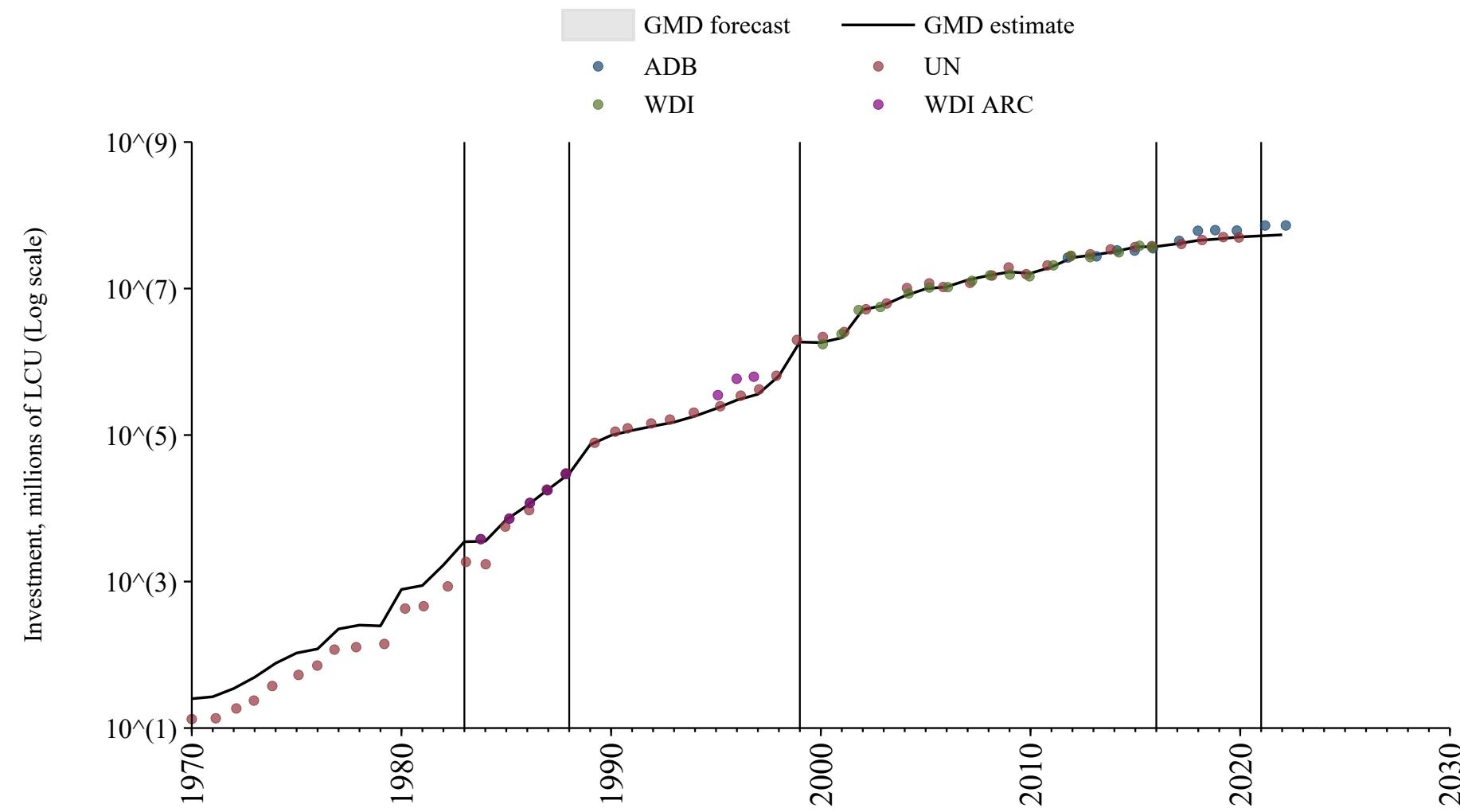
Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1987 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 141.9%).



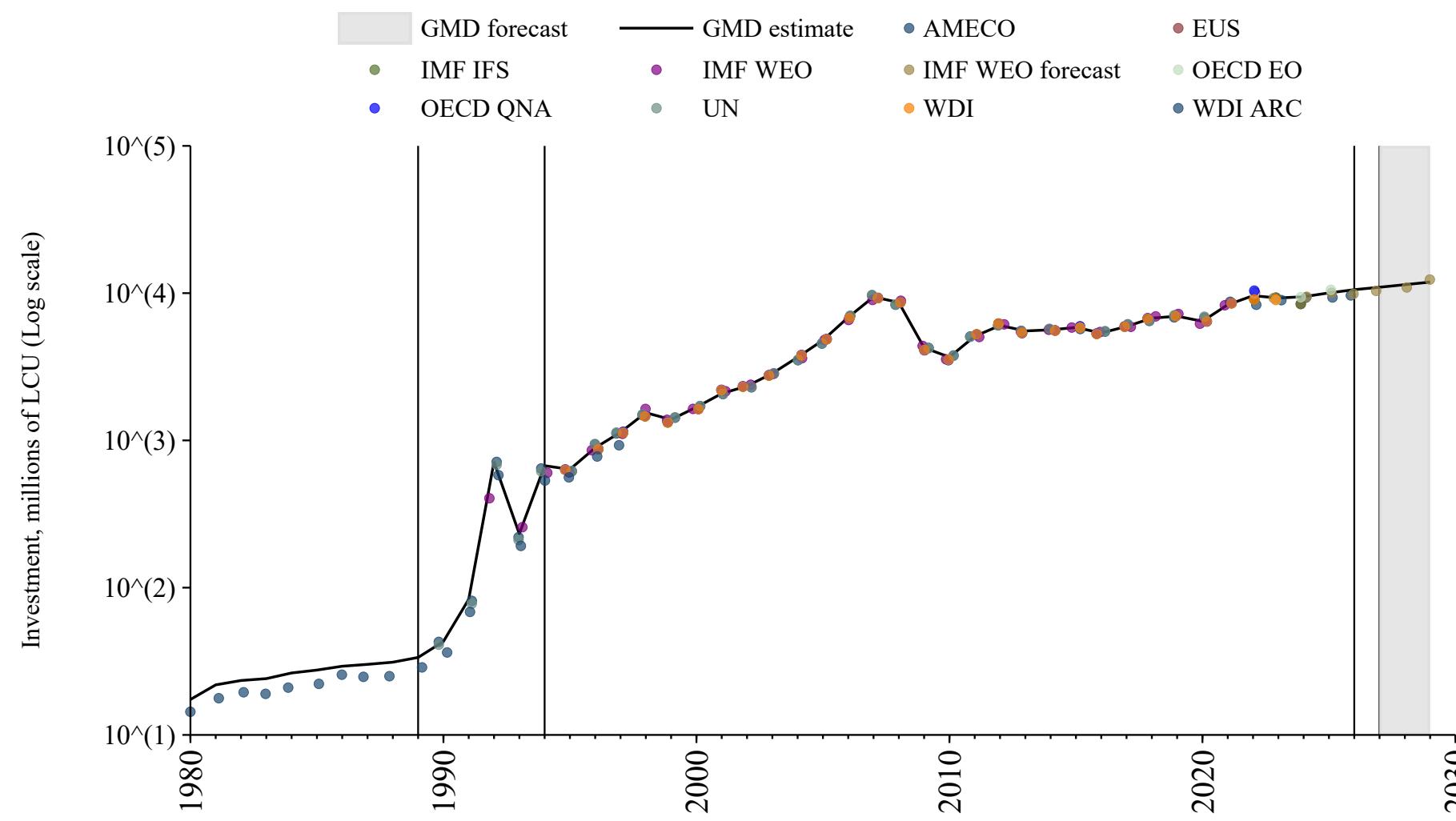
Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 189.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1984 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 93.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1989 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 92.2%).
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
United Nations (2024)	2017 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 77.6%).



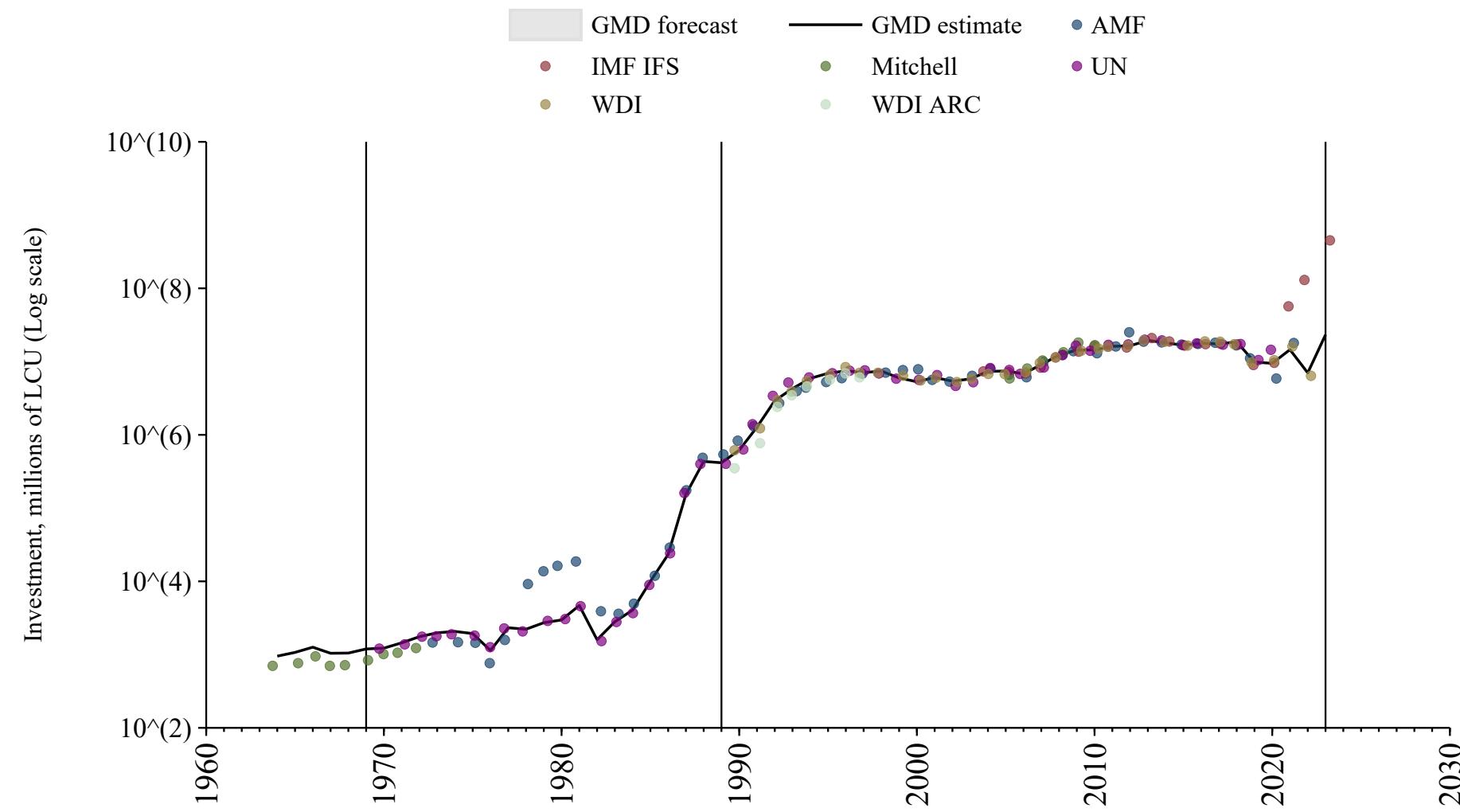
Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 121.1%).
European Commission (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 109.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102%).



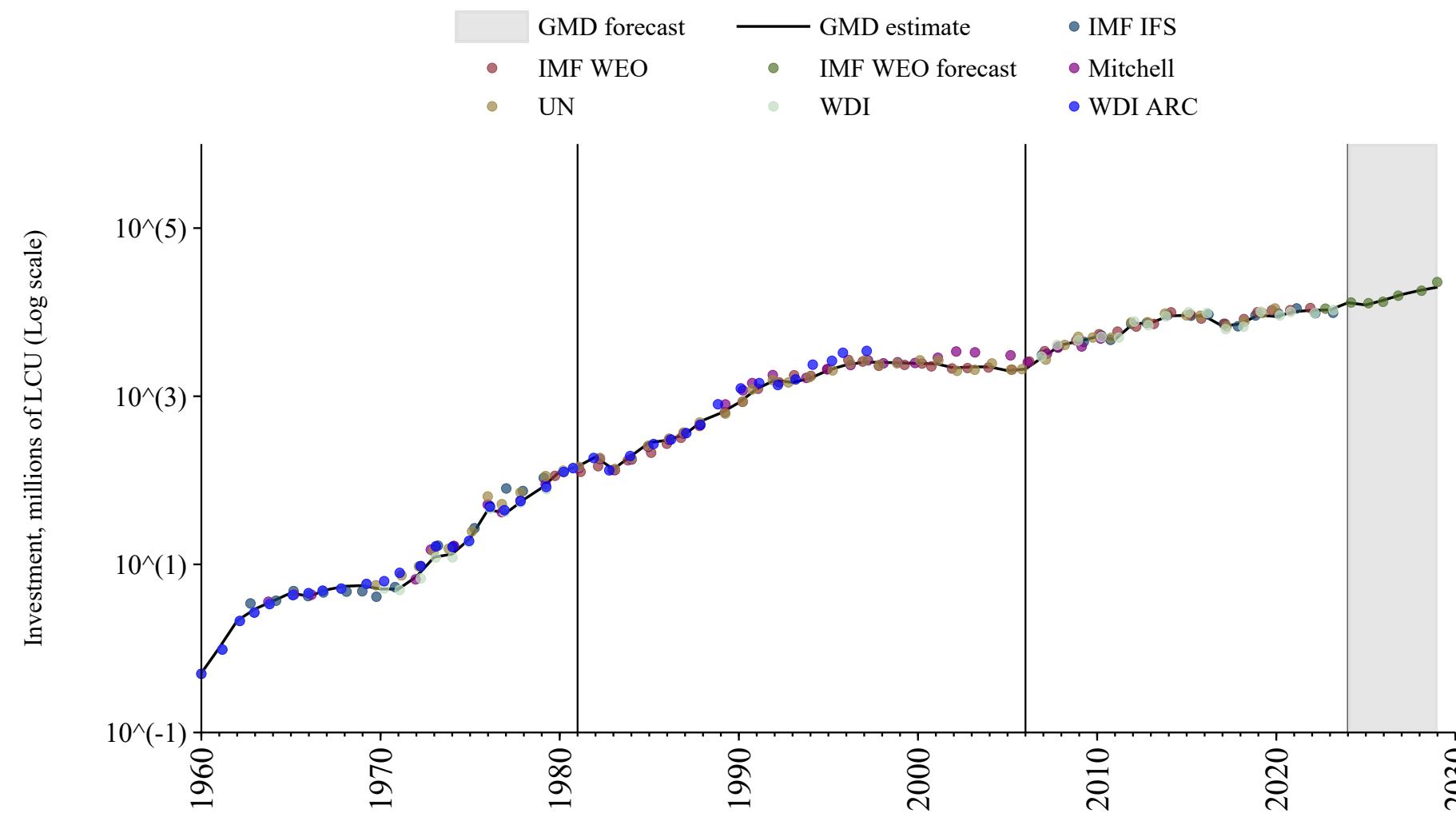
Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1964 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 135.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 101.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 5%).



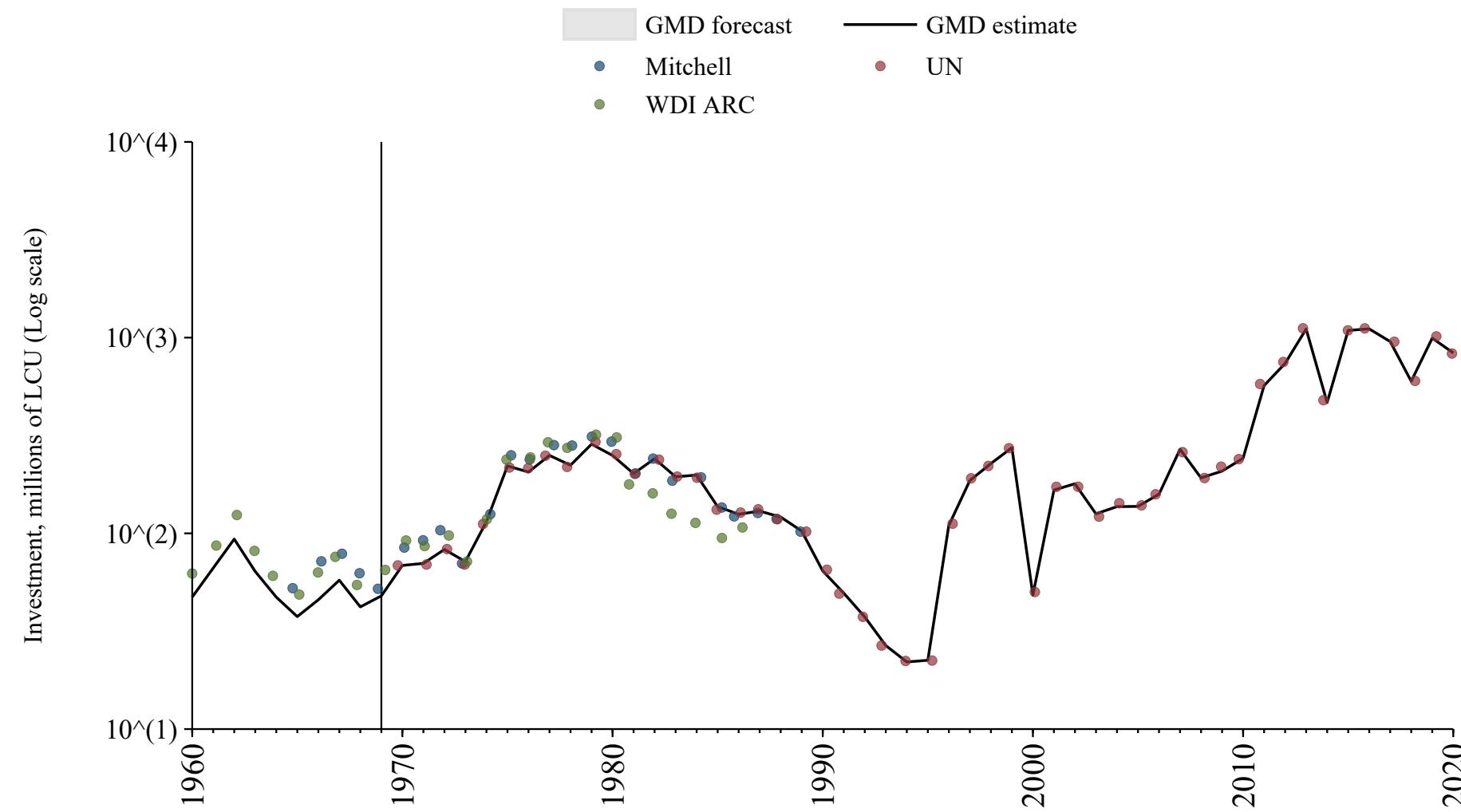
Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 101.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1982 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007.
World Bank (2024)	2007 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 96.5%).



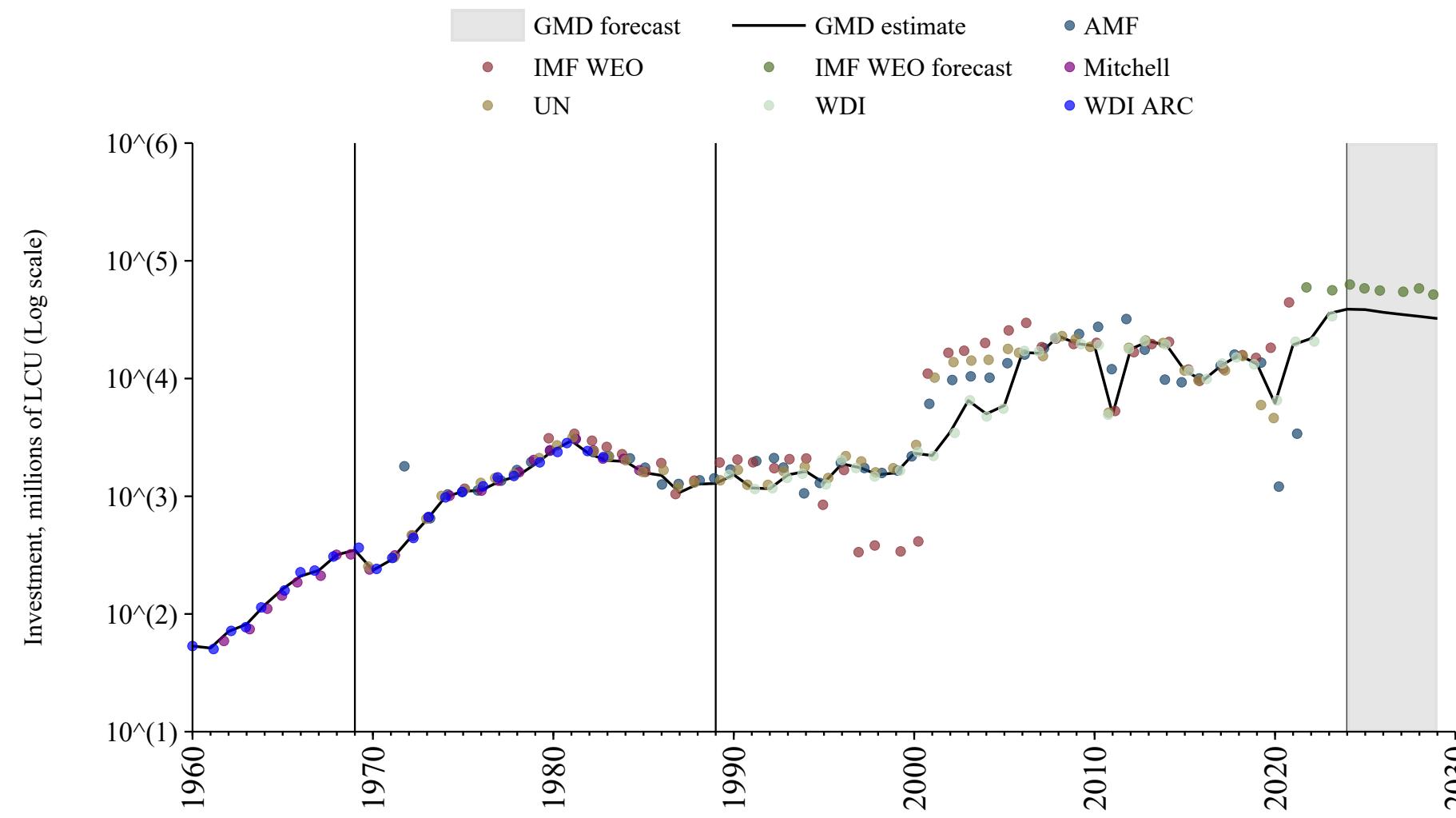
Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 75.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



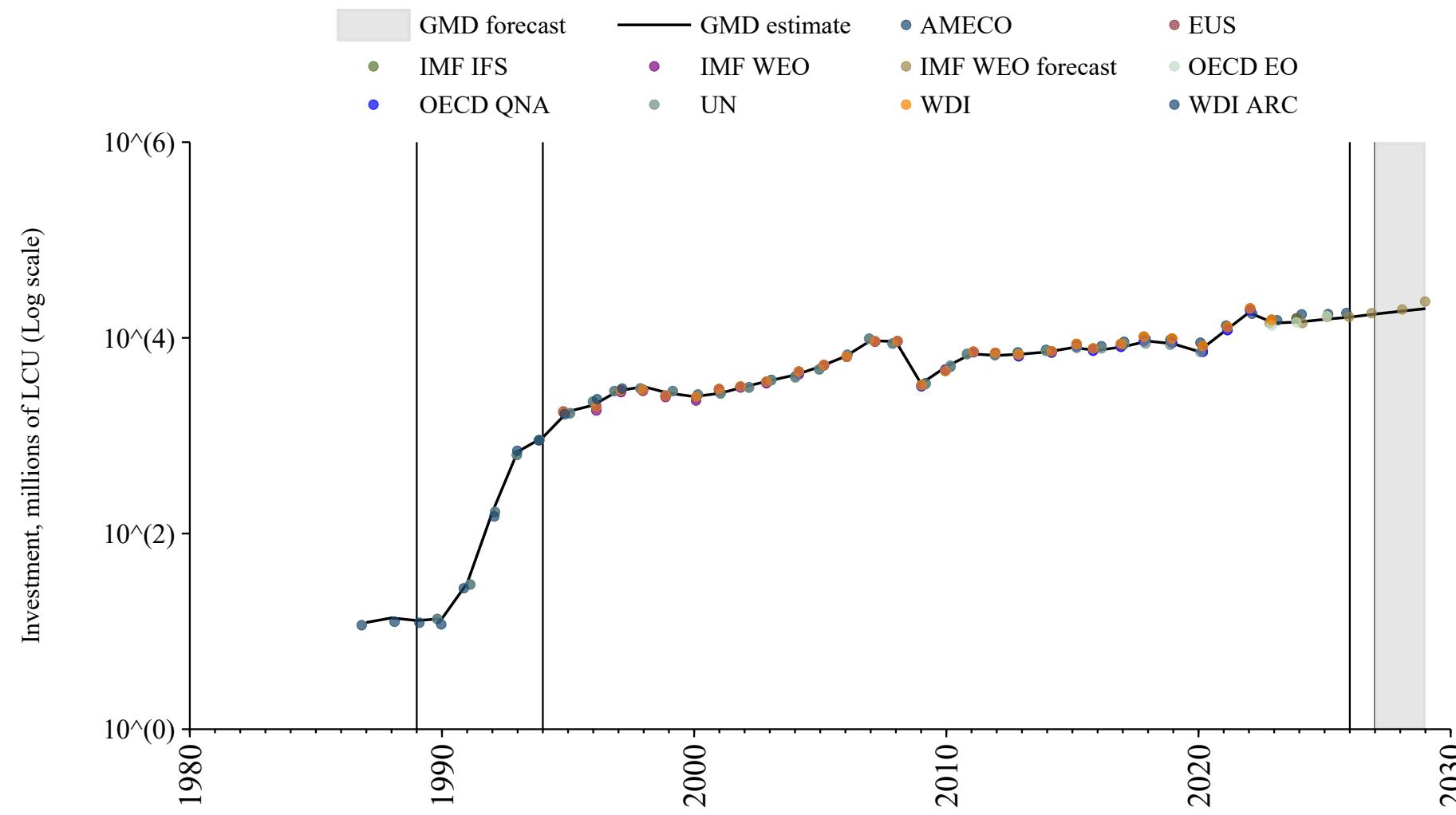
Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 93%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 62.3%).



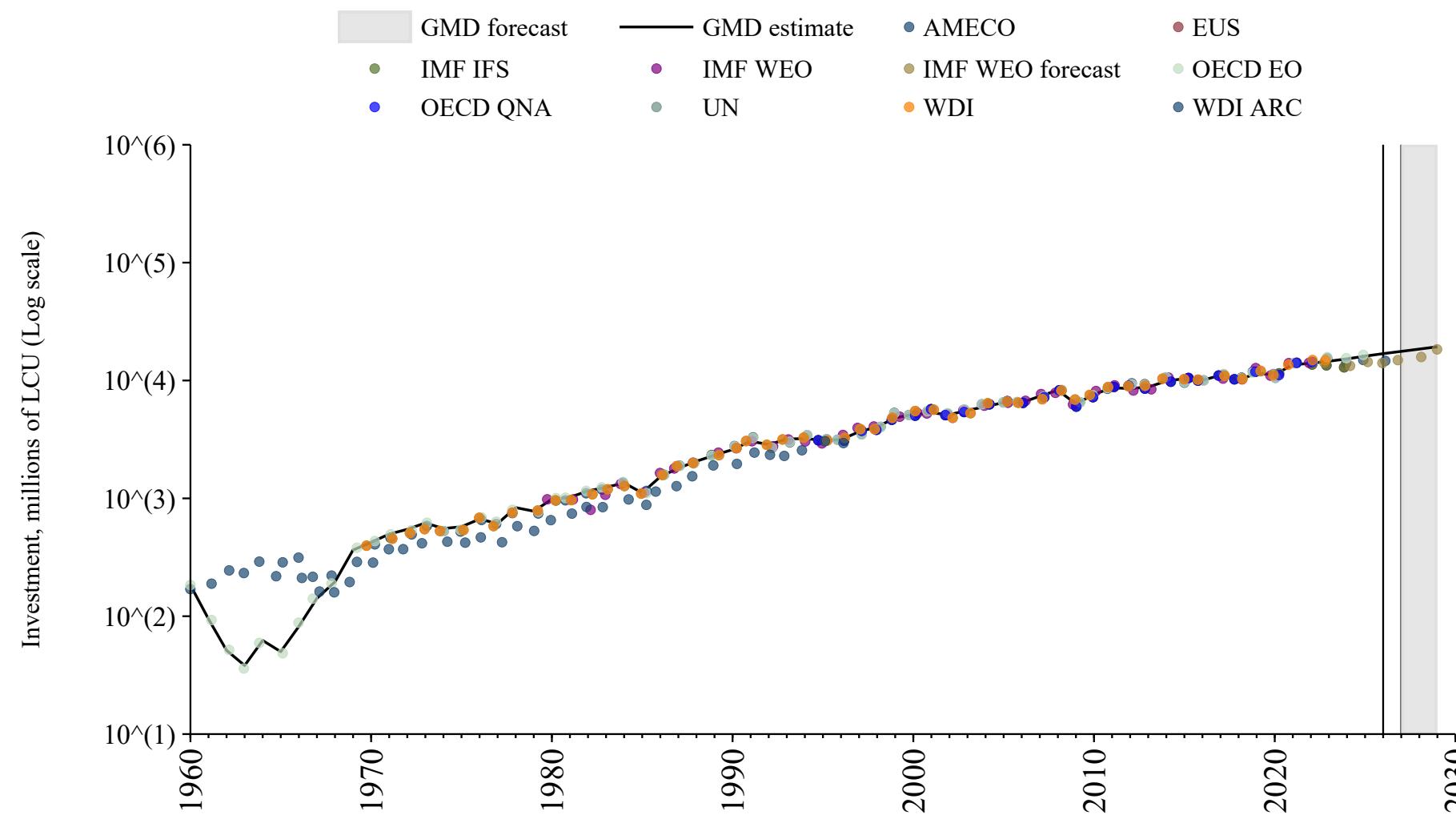
Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 106.5%)
European Commission (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.6%)
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 90.5%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 92.4%).



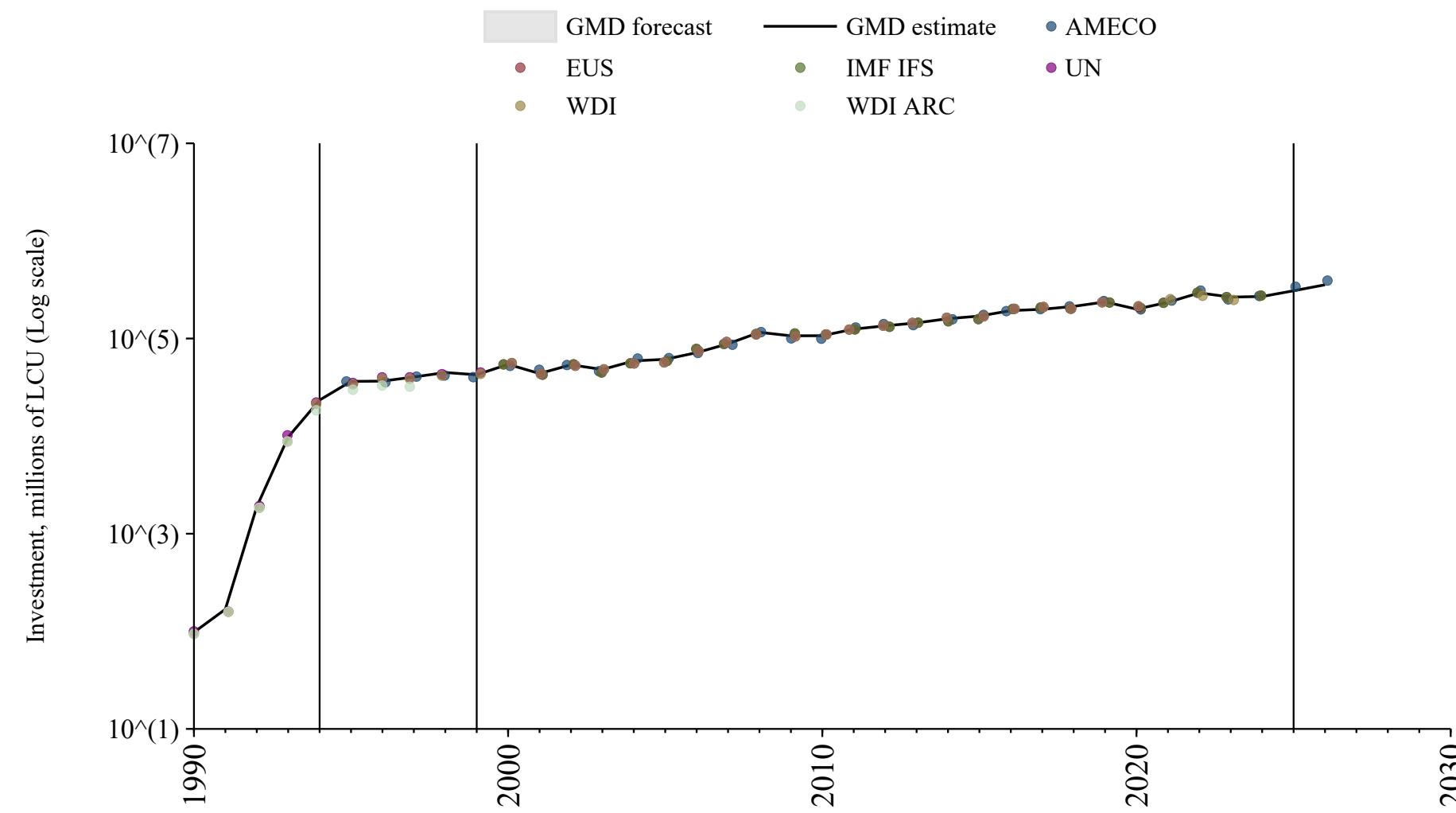
Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 110.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 113.2%).



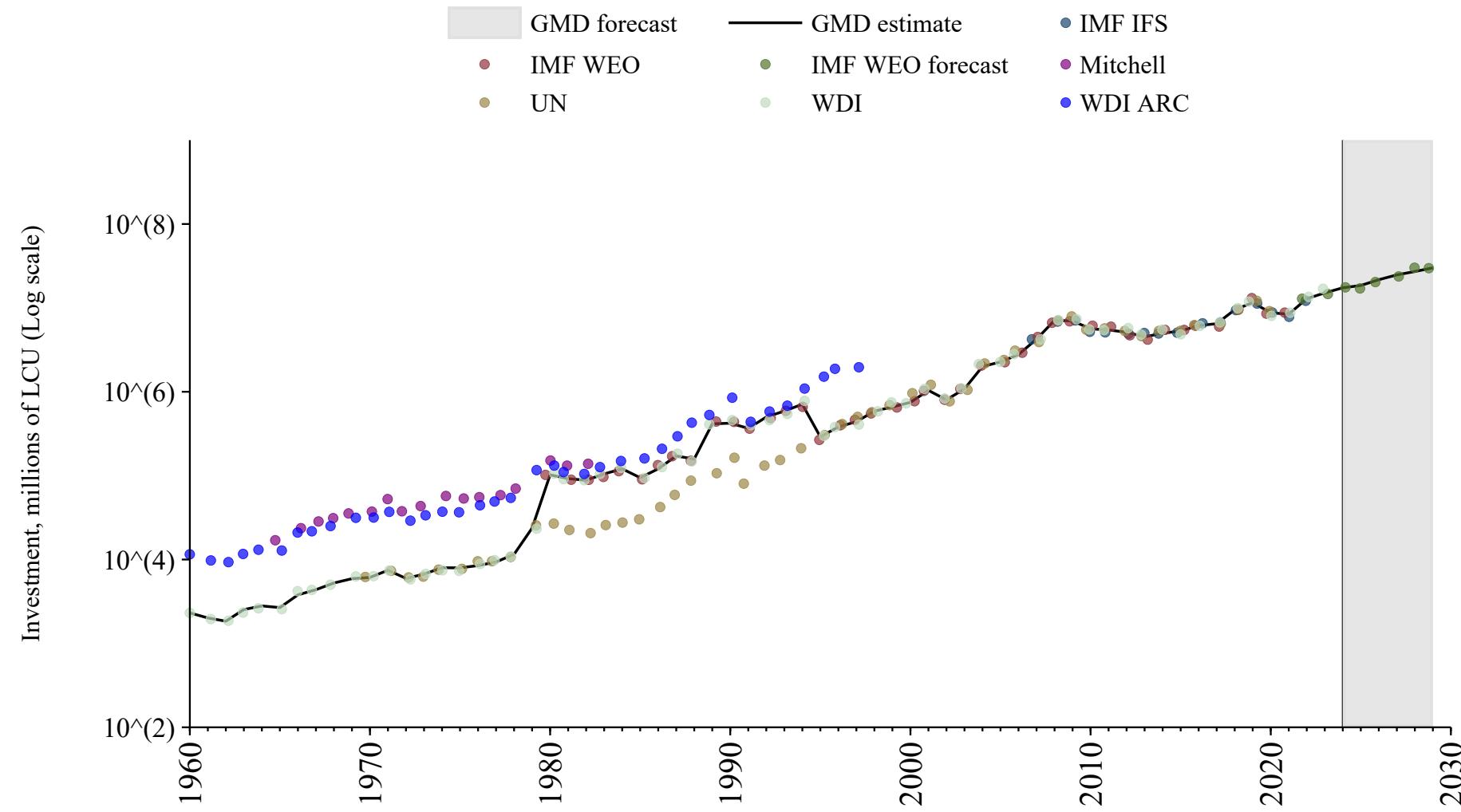
Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 103.4%).
European Commission (2024)	1995 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Commission (2024)	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 97.8%).



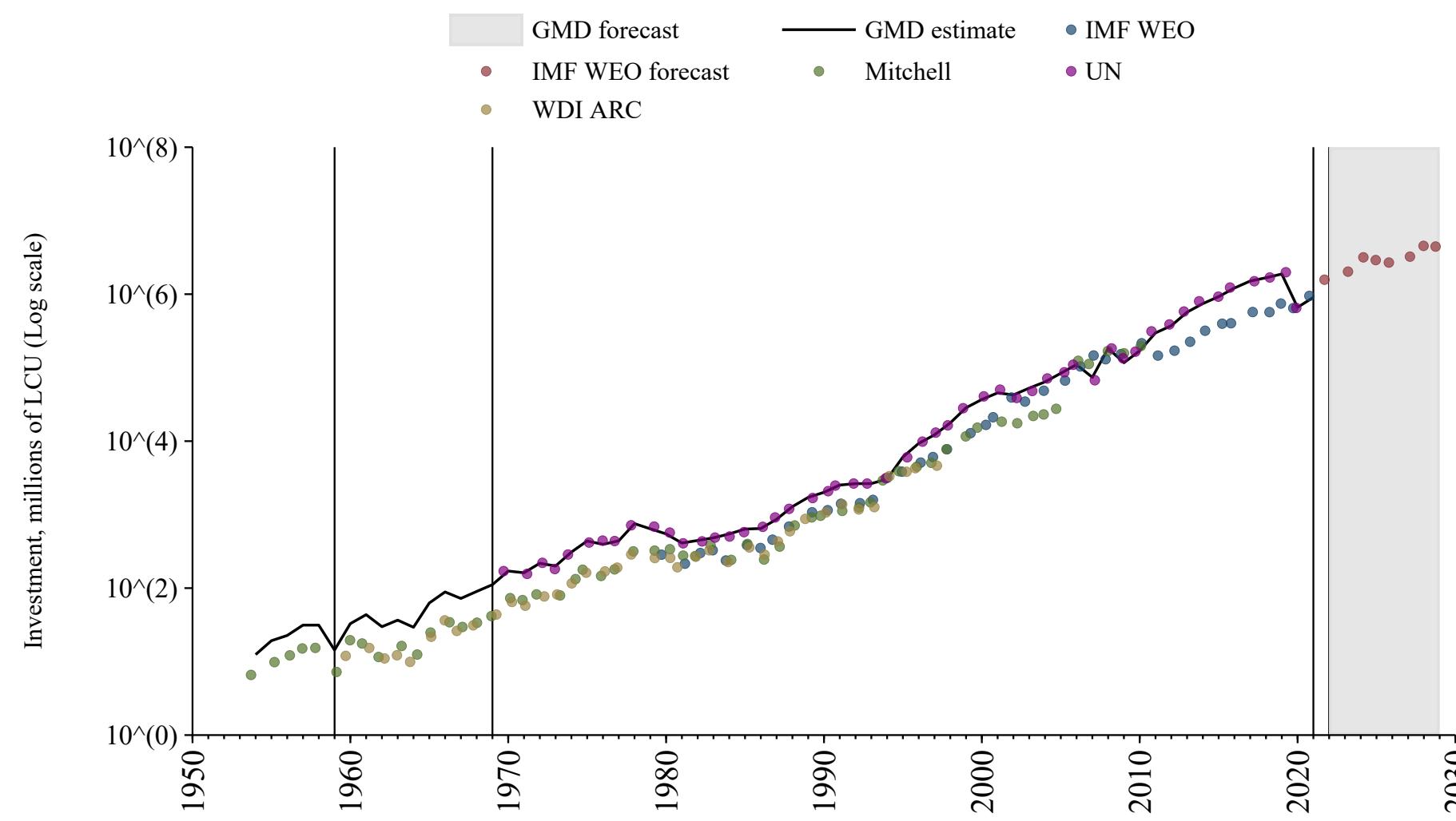
Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



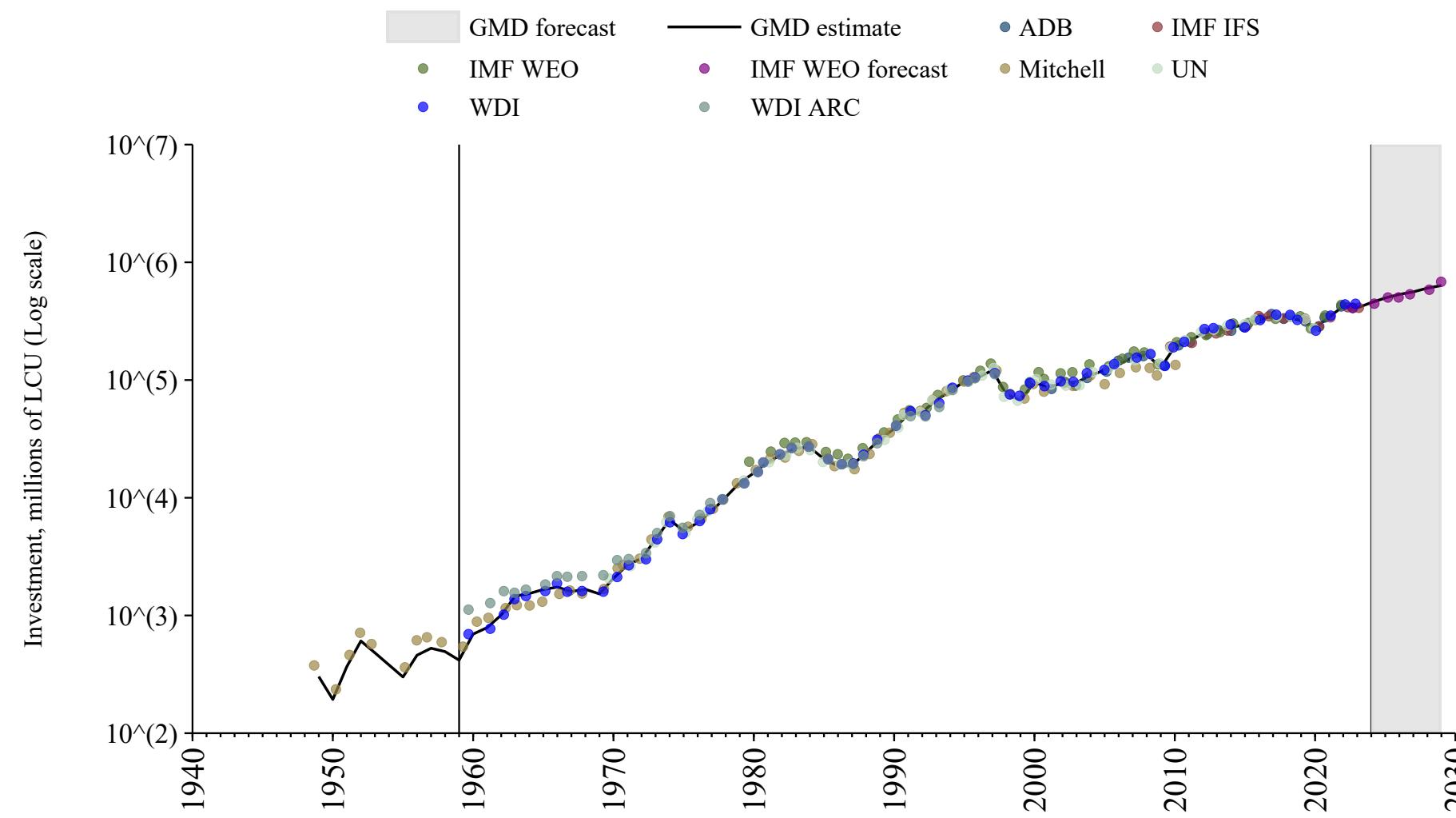
Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 189%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 274.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2022 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



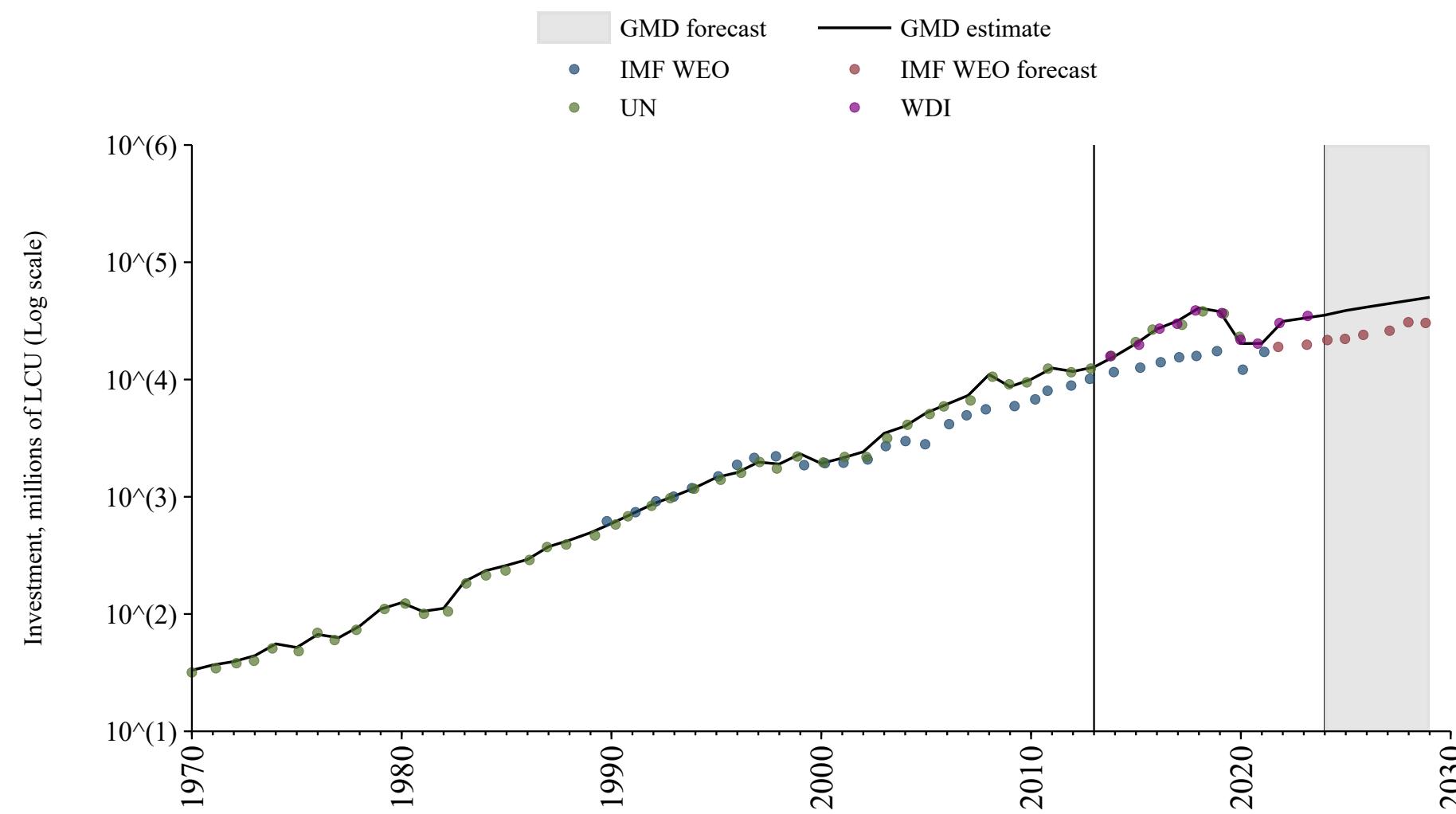
Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 80.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



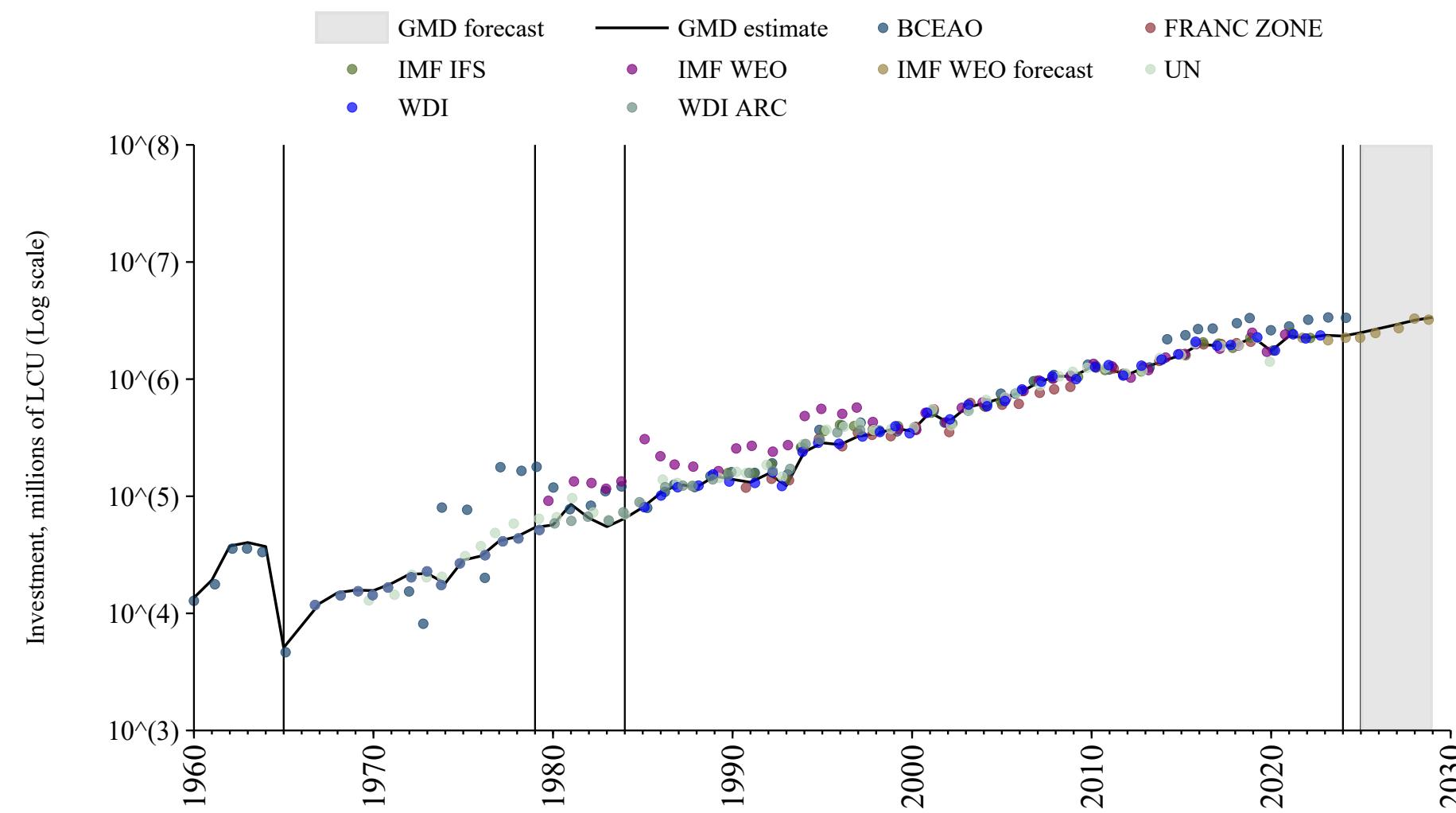
Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 104.2%).
World Bank (2024)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 164.6%).



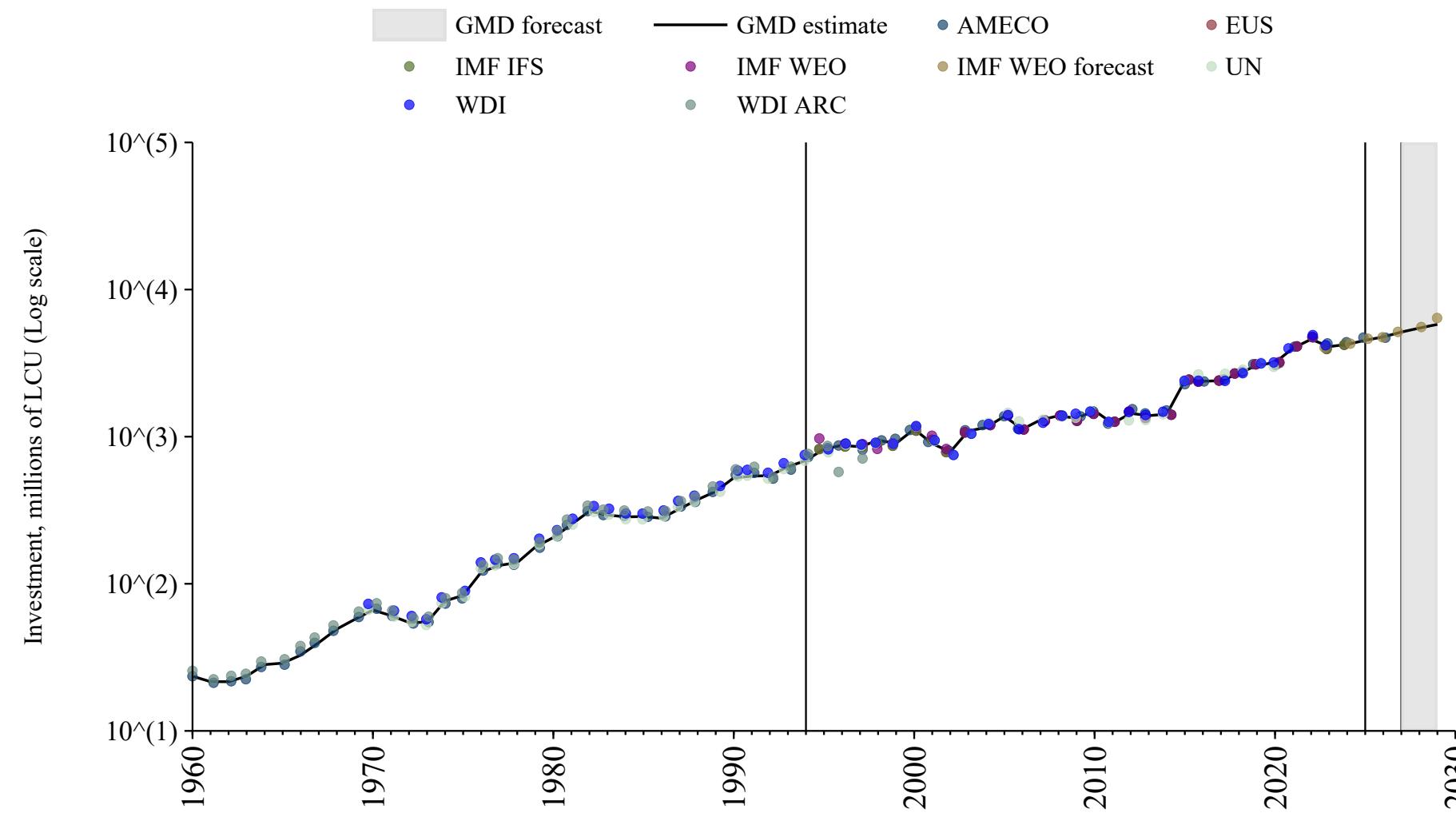
Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 106.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1966 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1980 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 88%).
World Bank (2024)	1985 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 72.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104.2%).



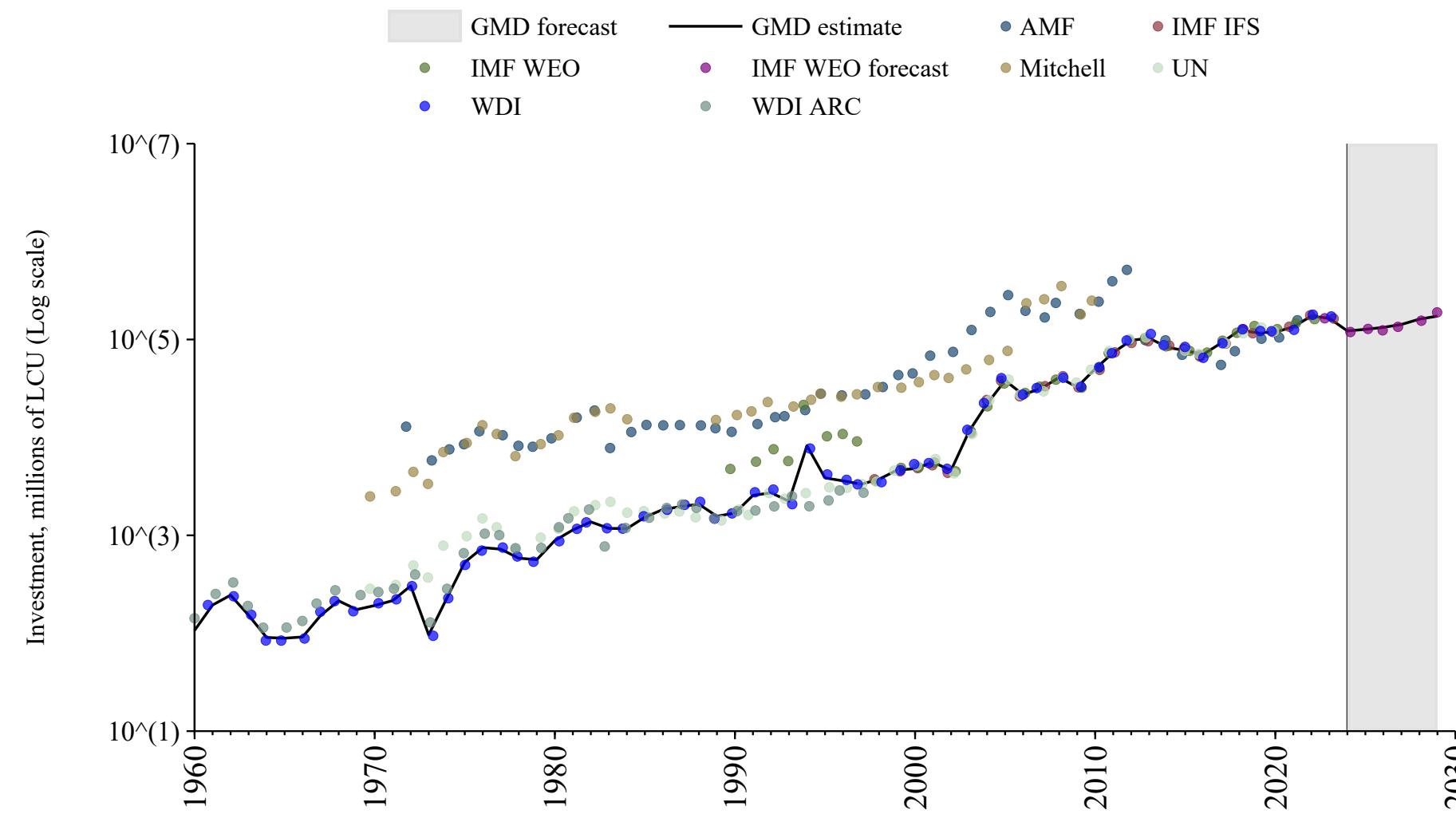
Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 97.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 96%).



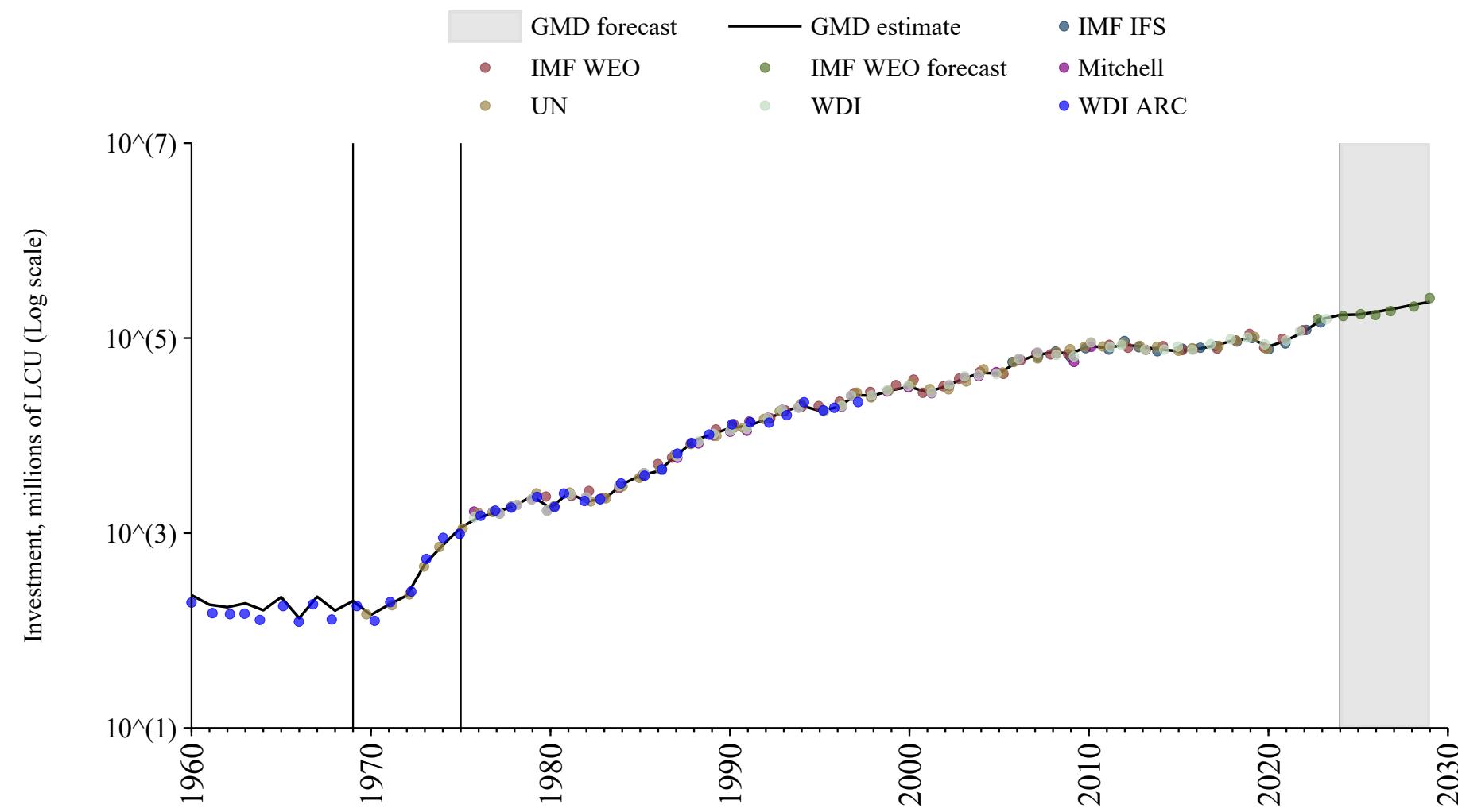
Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 75%).
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



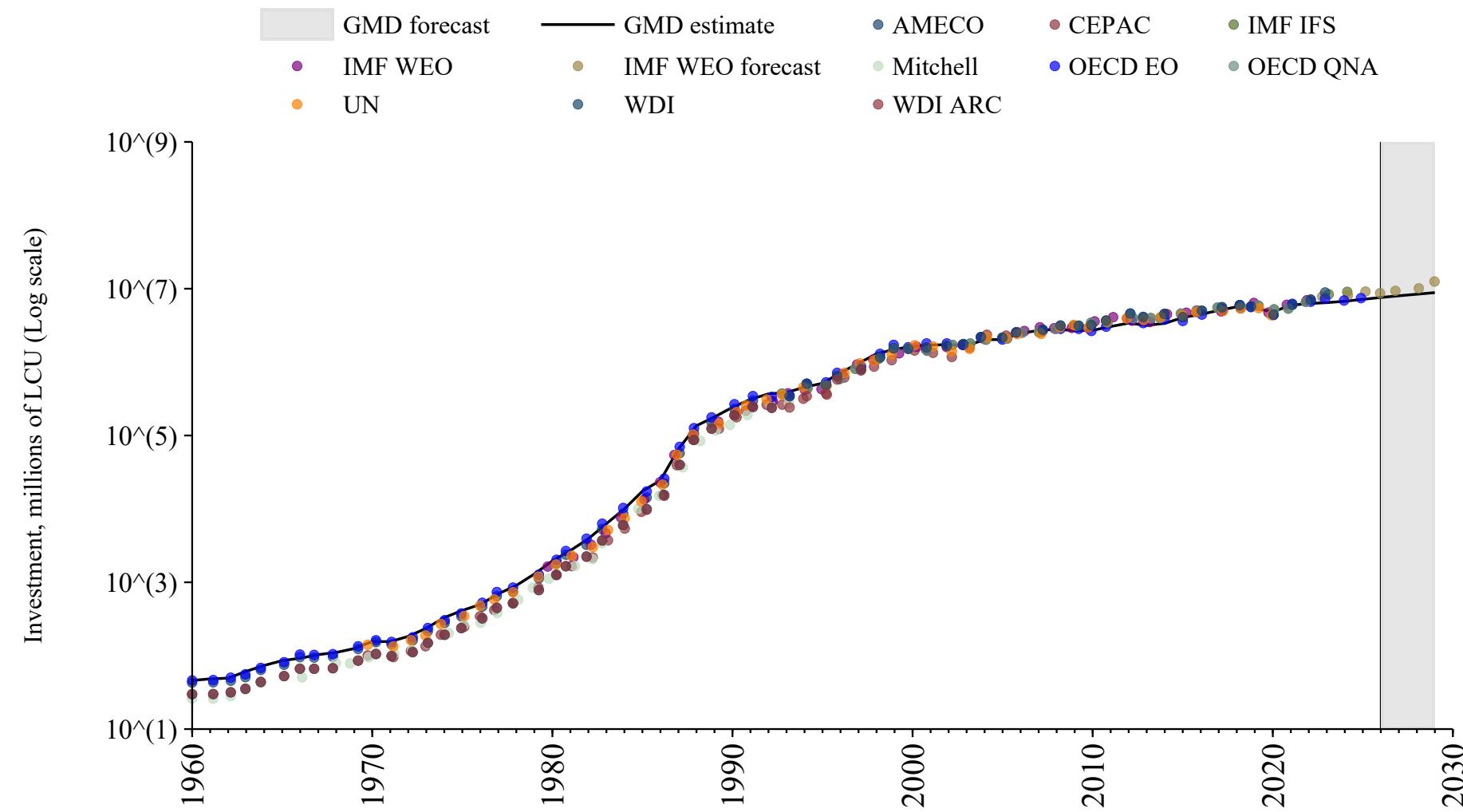
Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 118.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 98.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



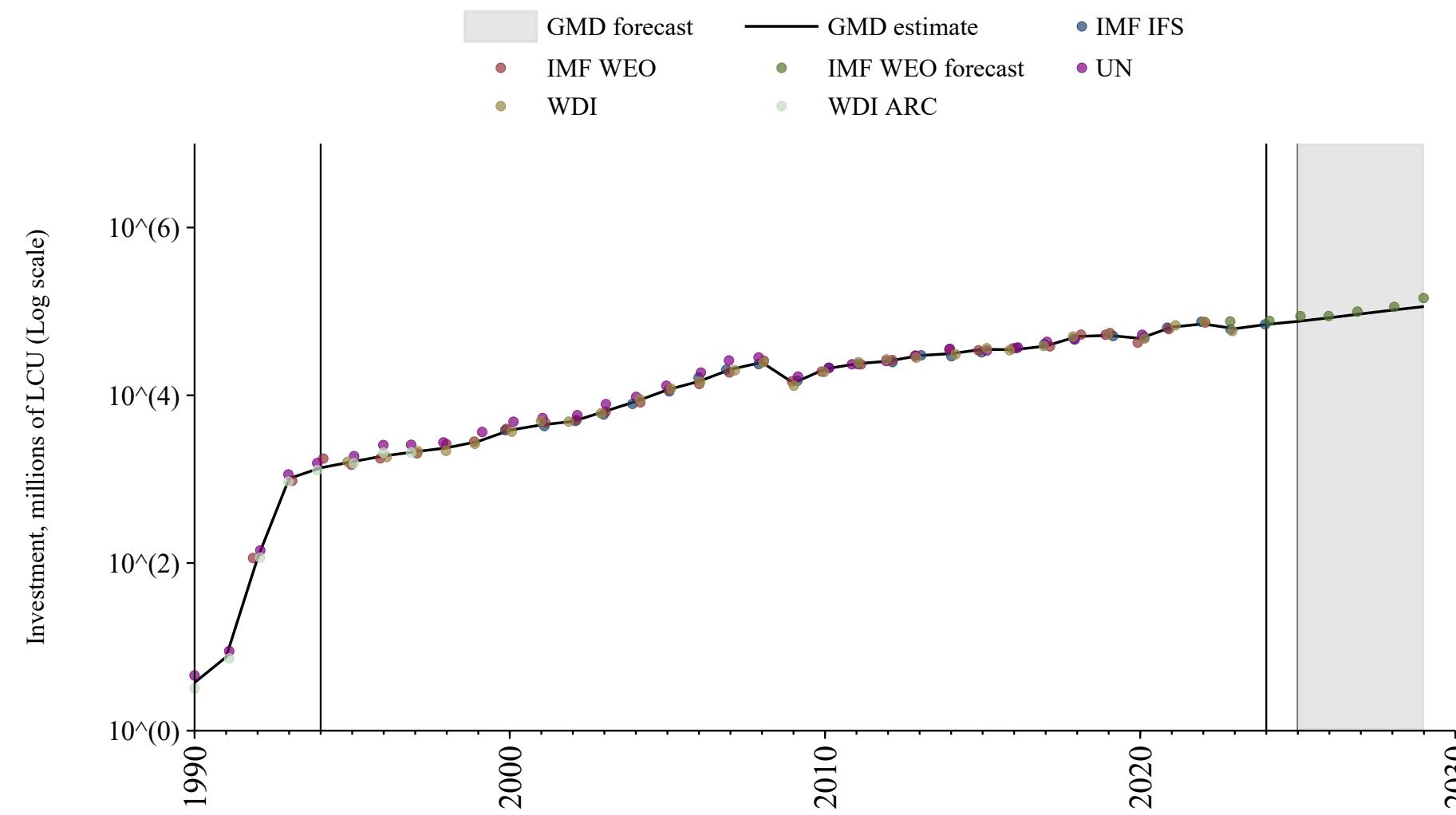
Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 79.4%).



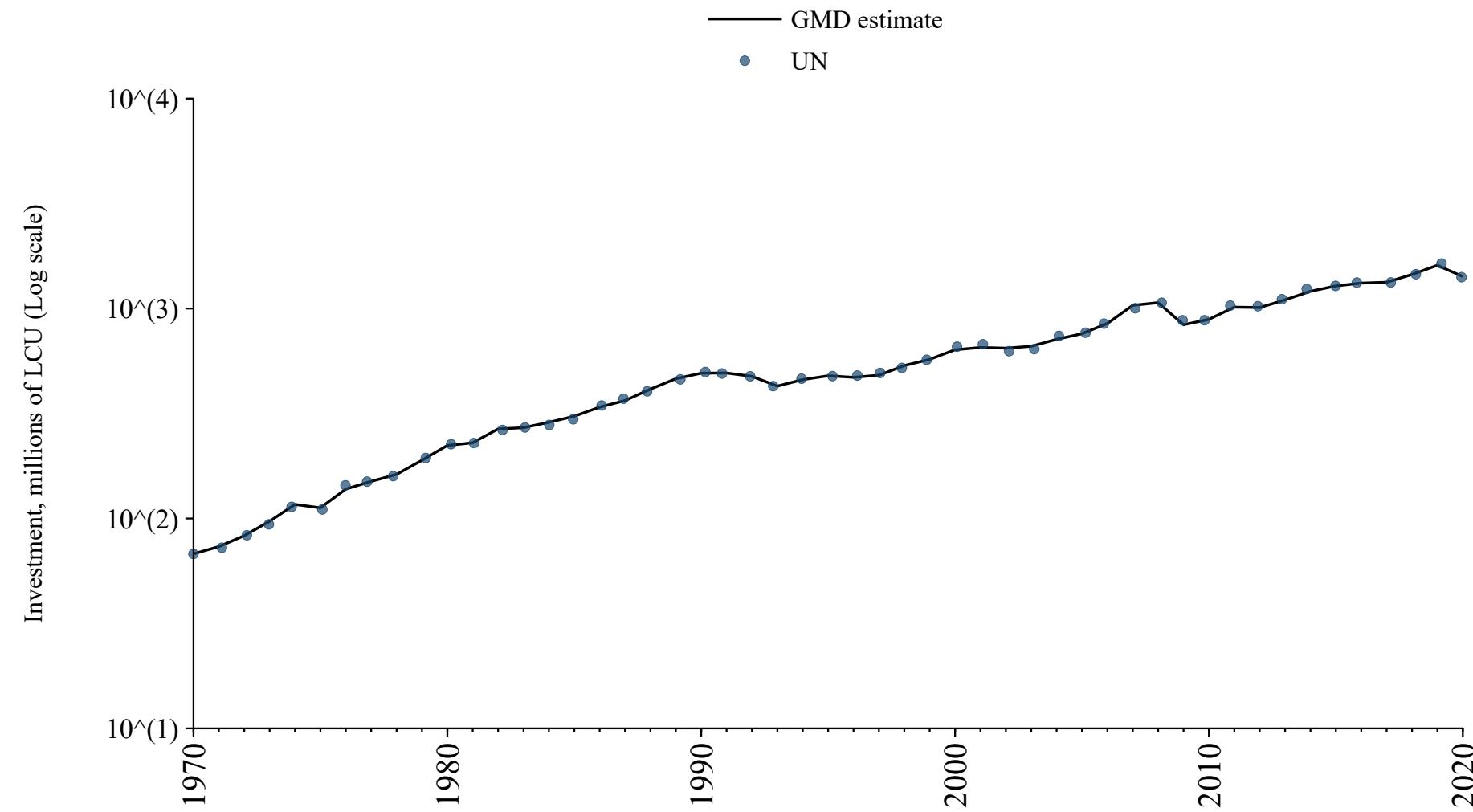
Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 82.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 102.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 87.7%).



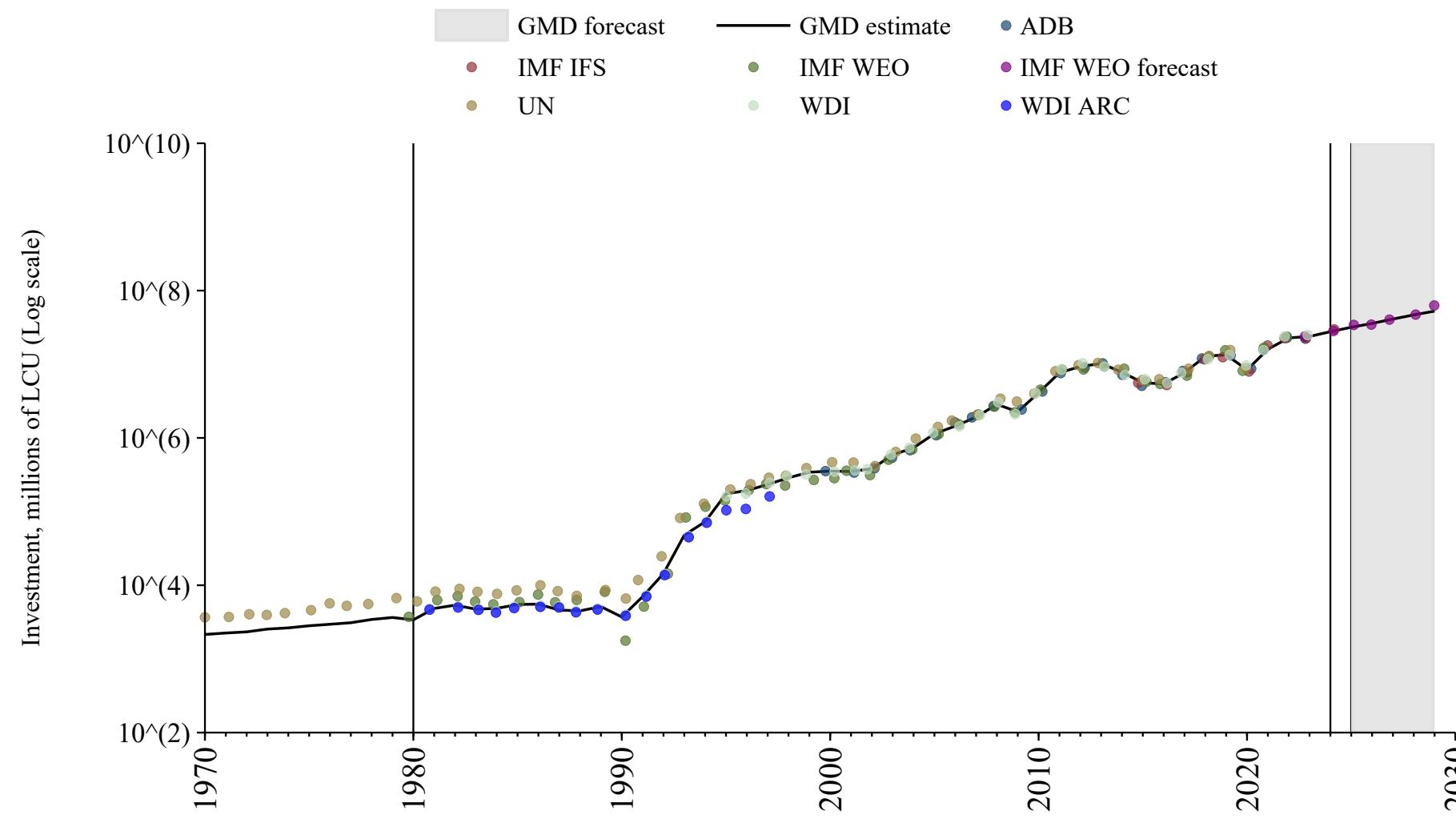
Monaco

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



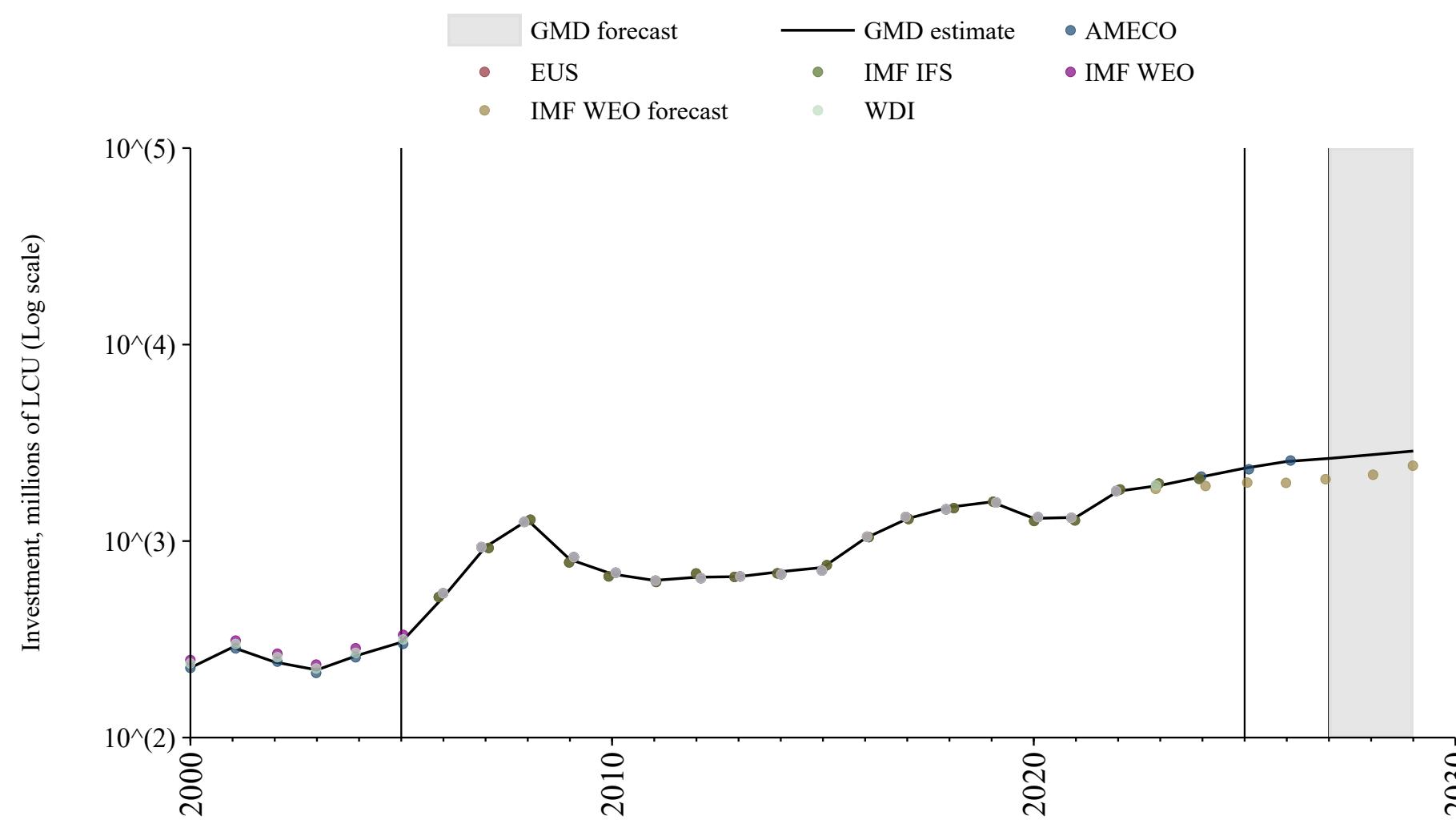
Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 58.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 94.4%).



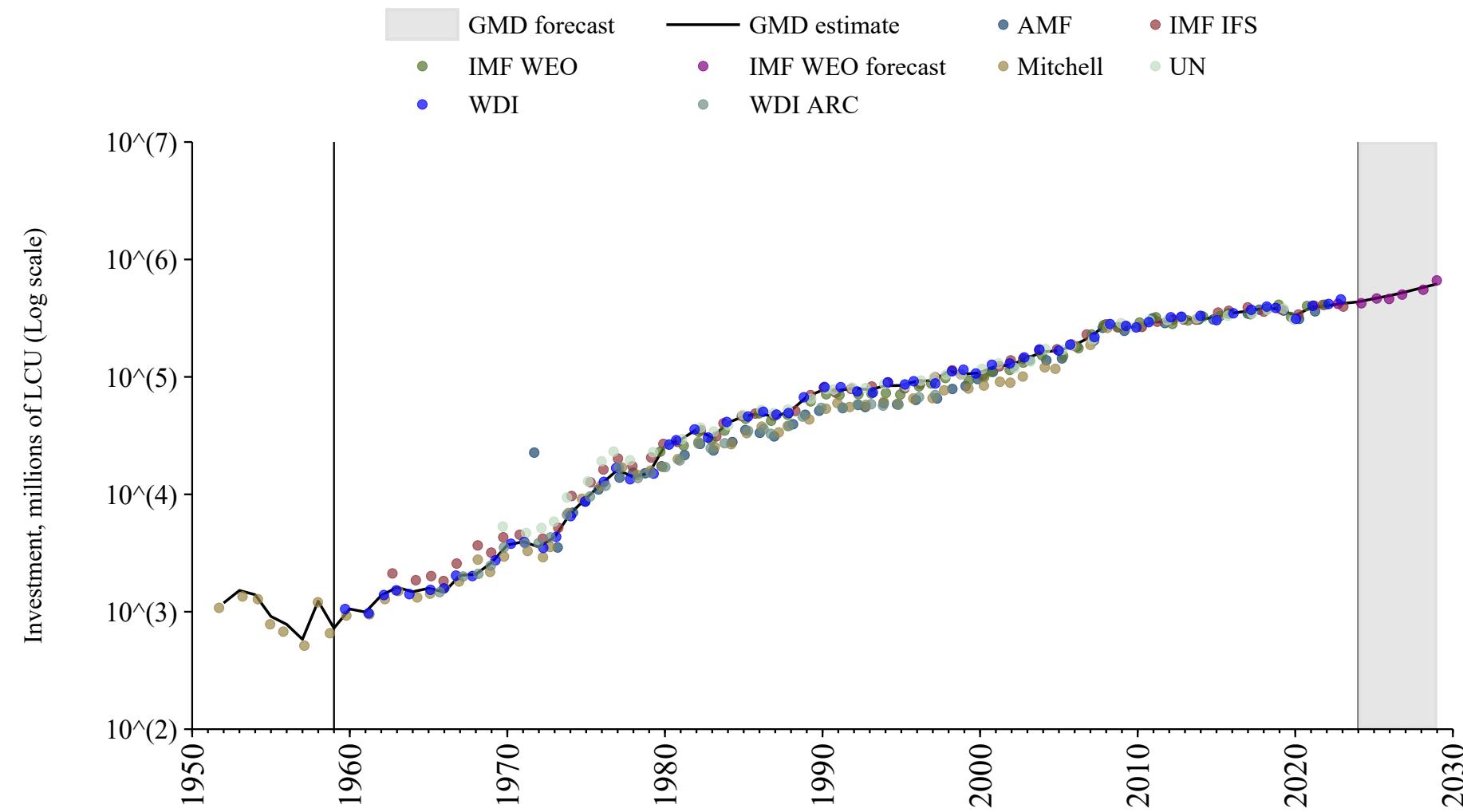
Montenegro

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	2000 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
Commission (2024)	2006 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 124%).



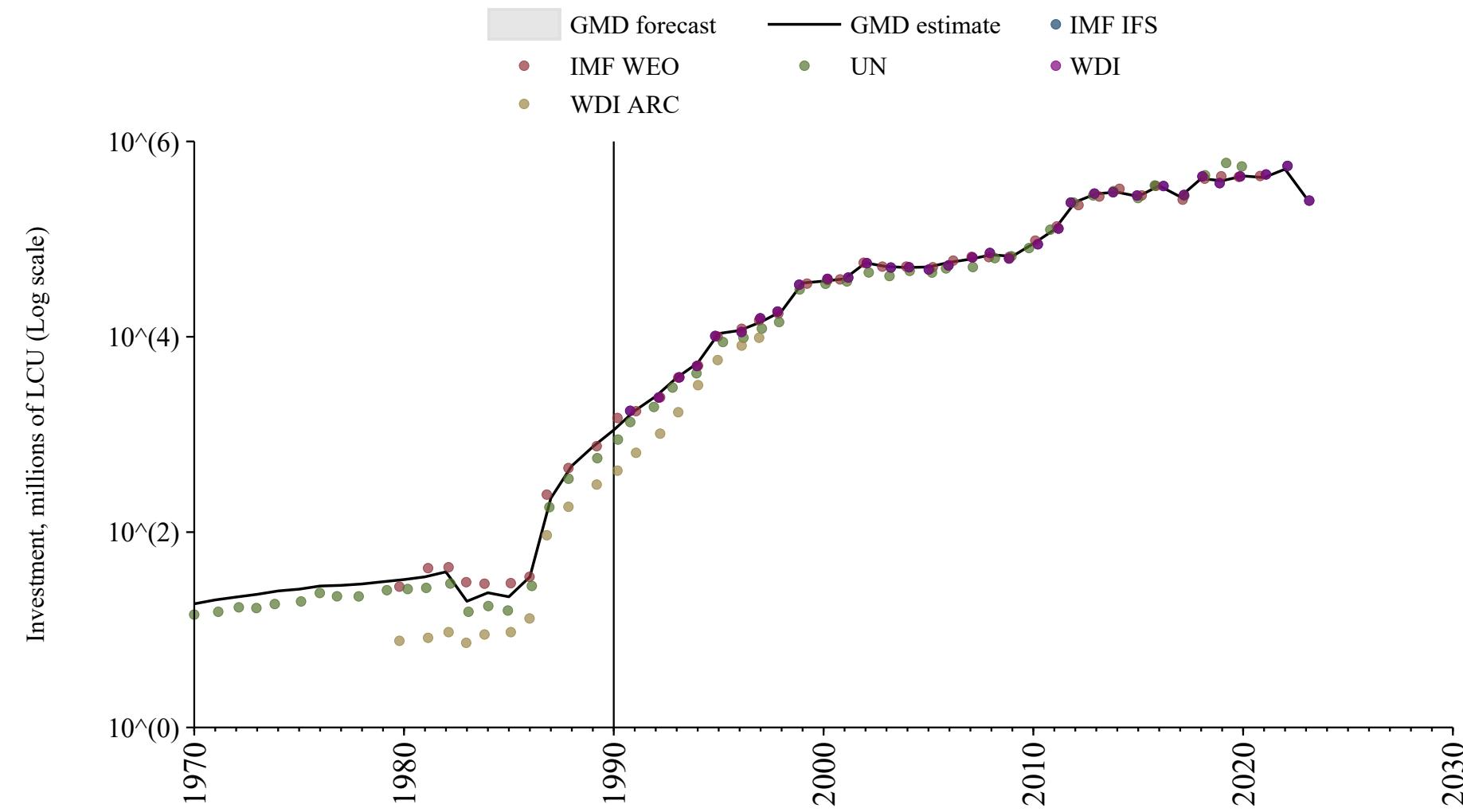
Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 110%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.6%)



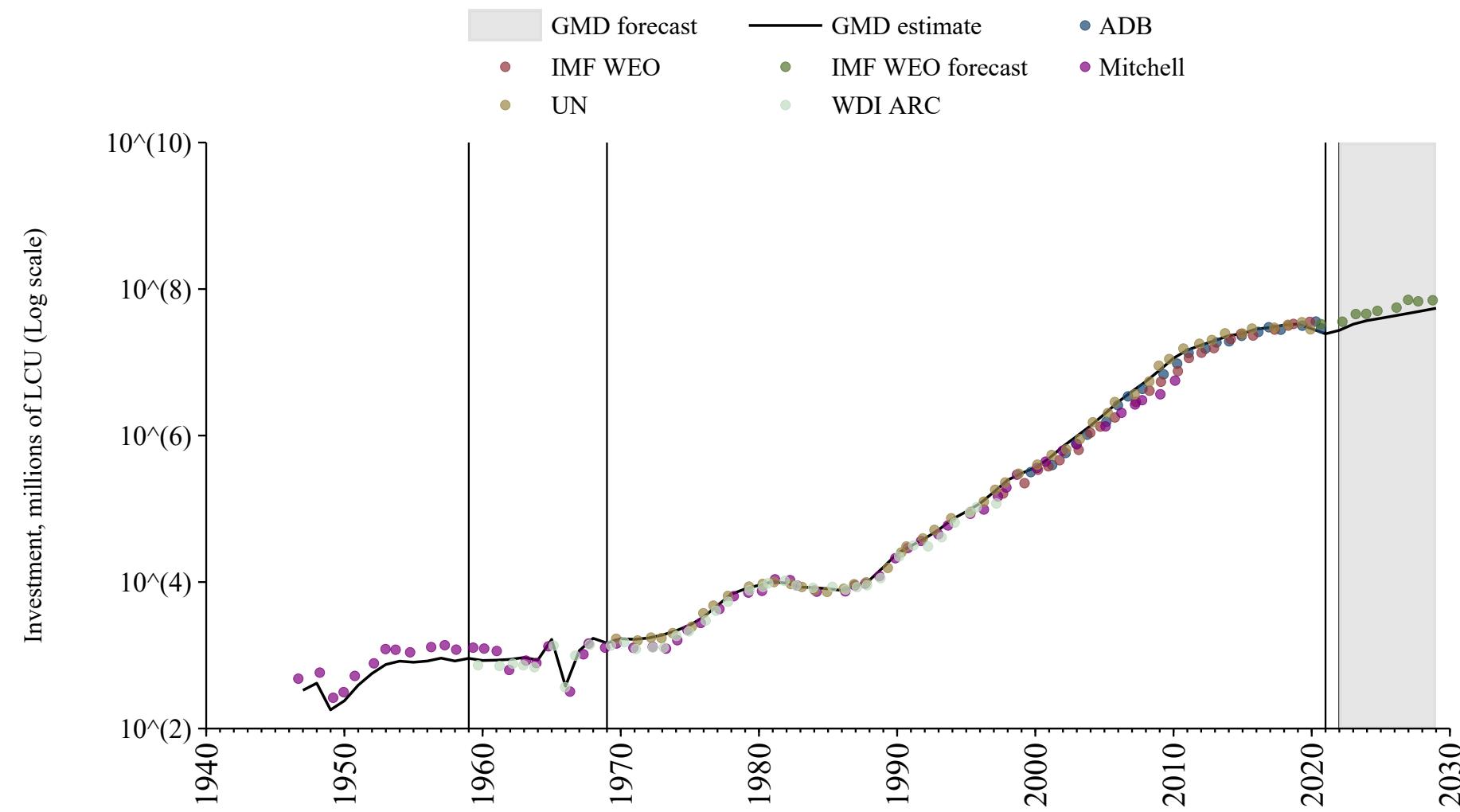
Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 128.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



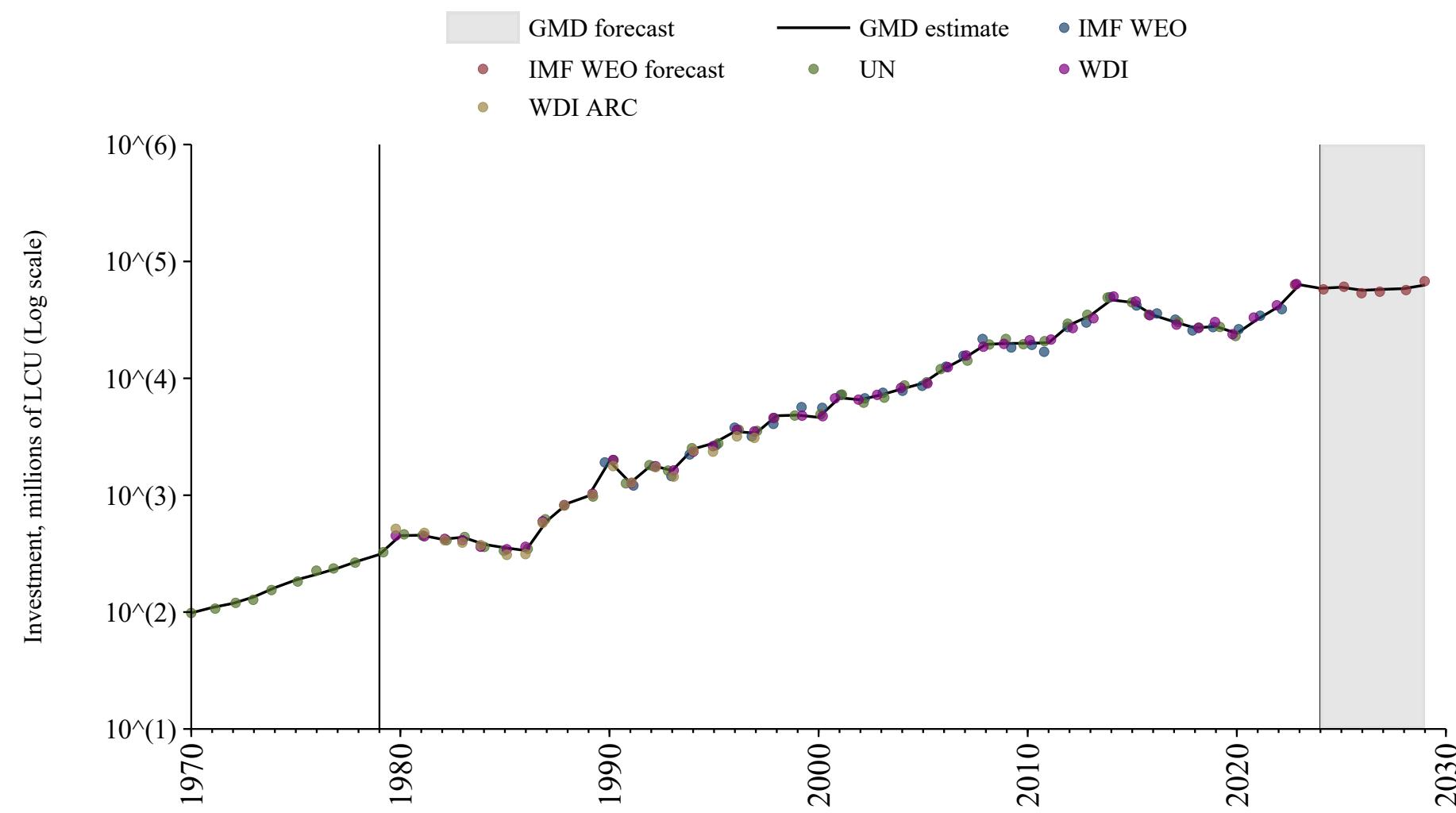
Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 69.3%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 116%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = 82.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2022 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 73.6%).



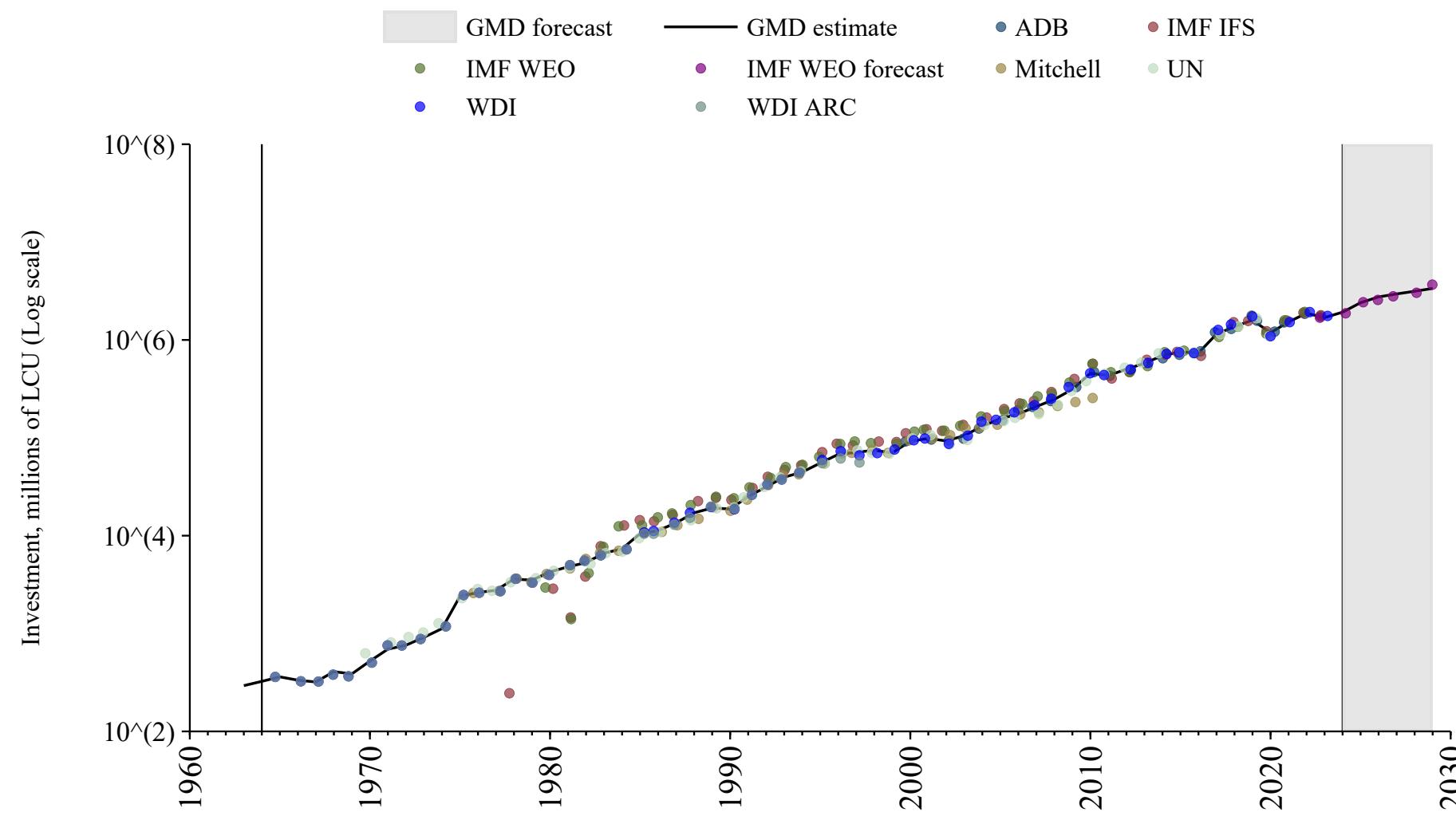
Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.9%).



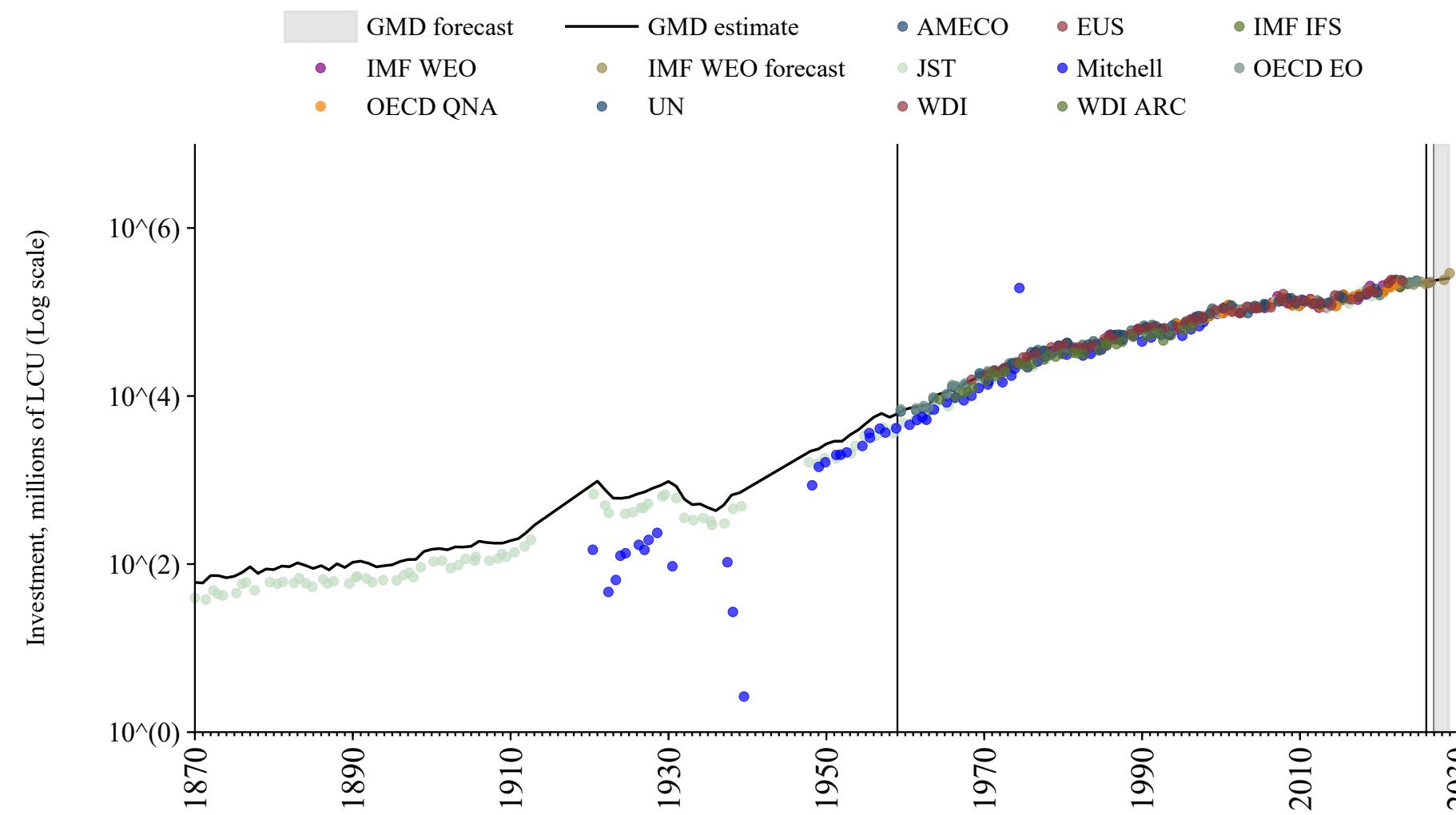
Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = -350.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



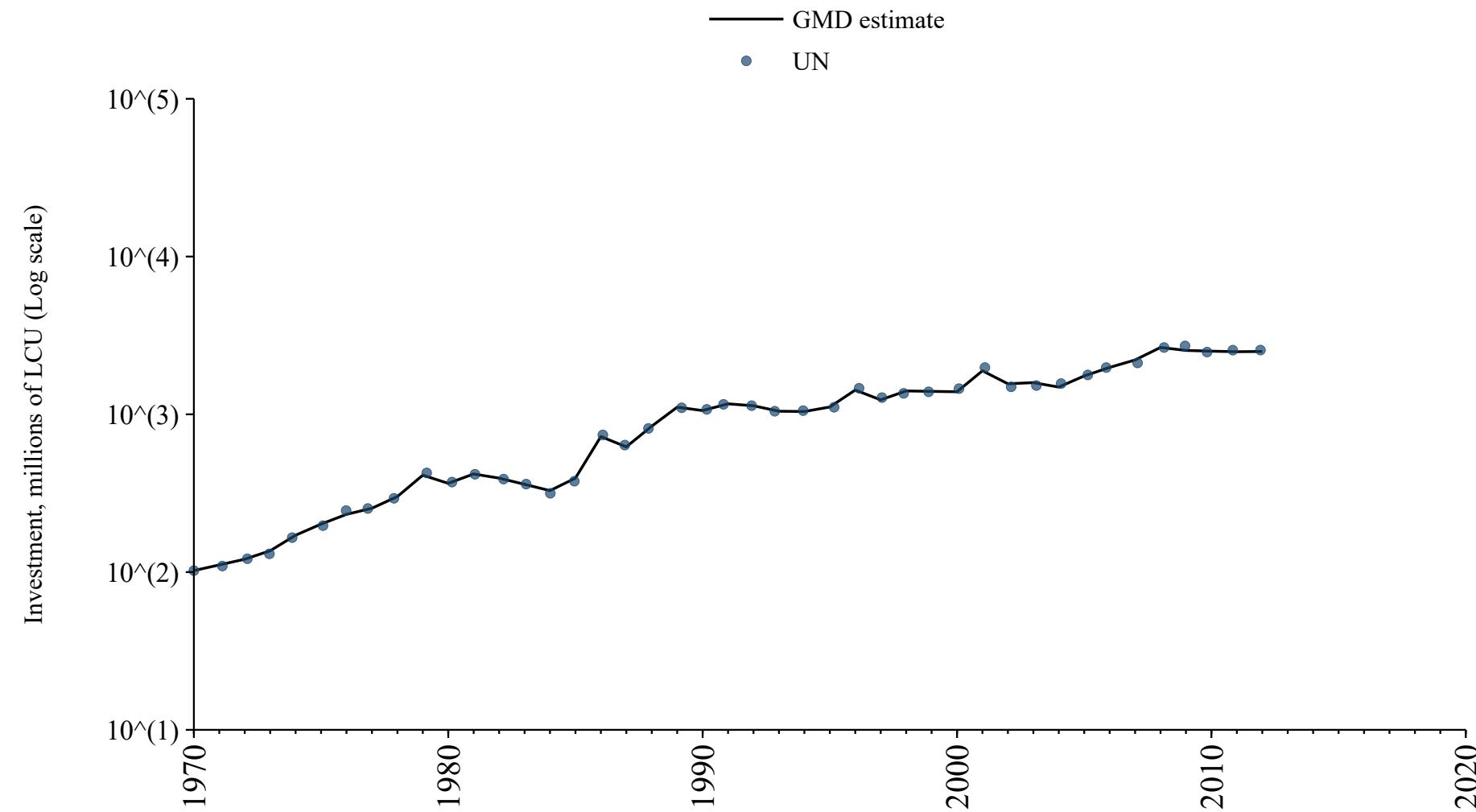
Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 152.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 96.6%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.3%).



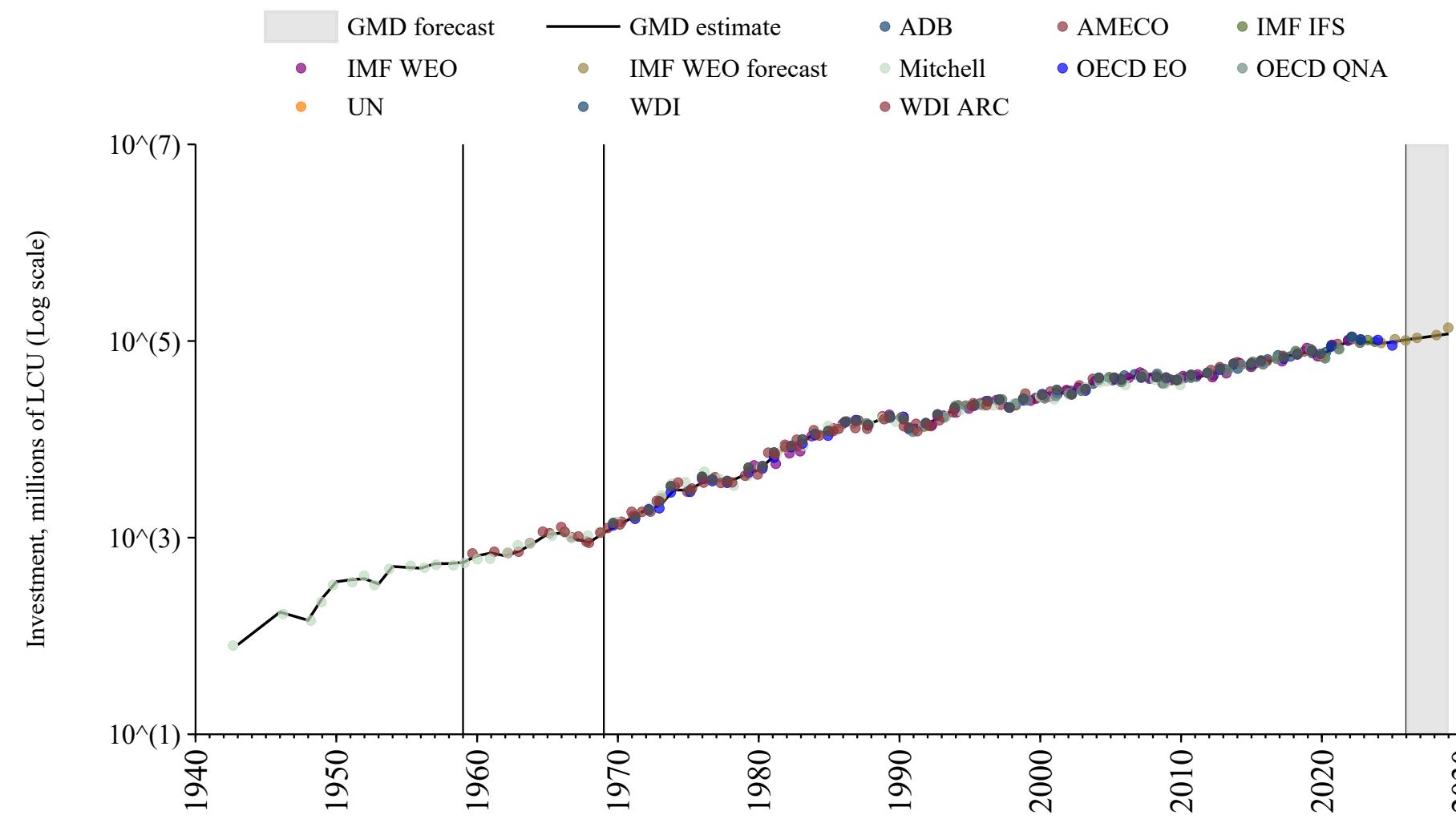
Netherlands Antilles

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.



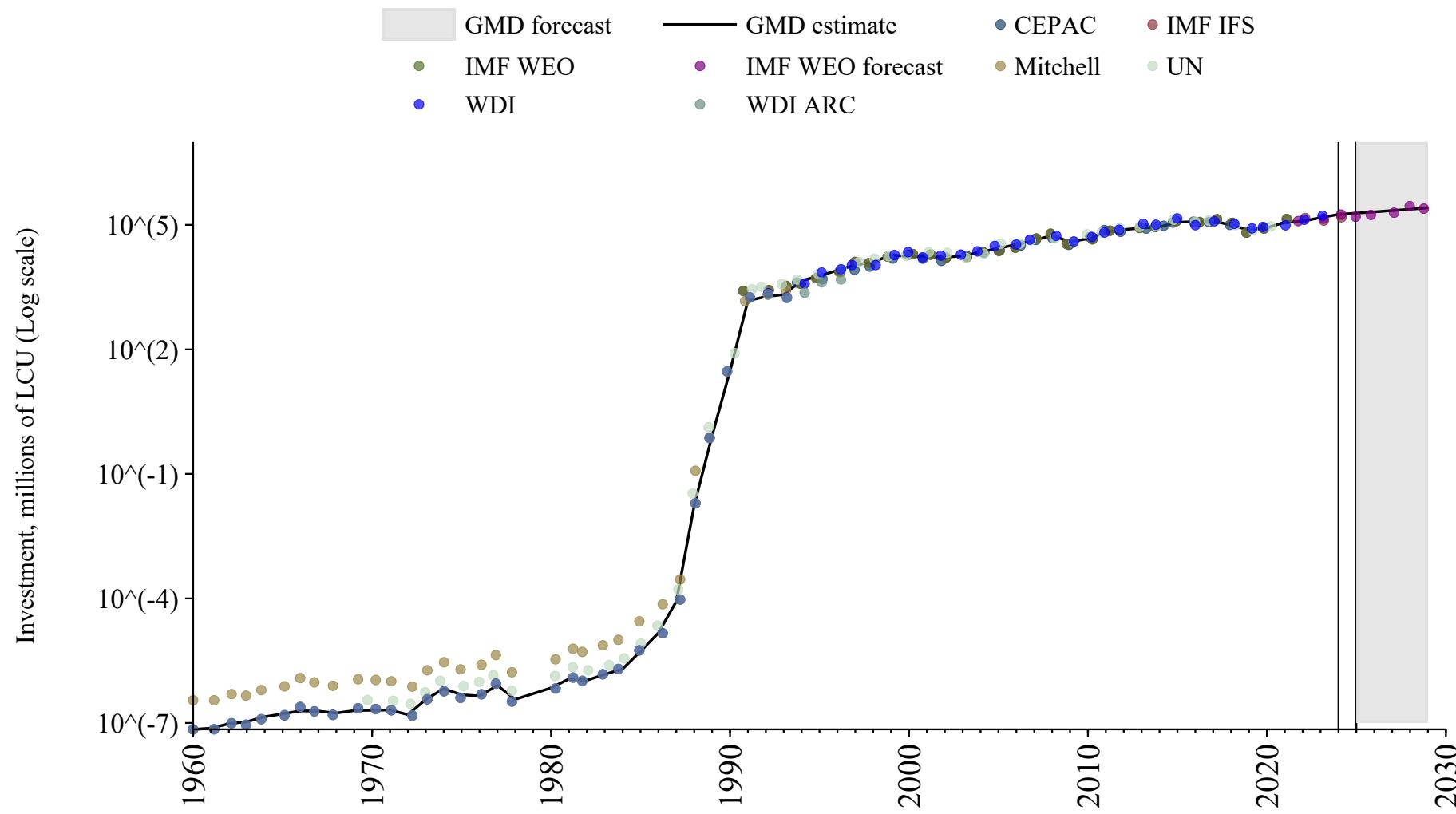
New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1943 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.8%)
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 94.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 94.7%).



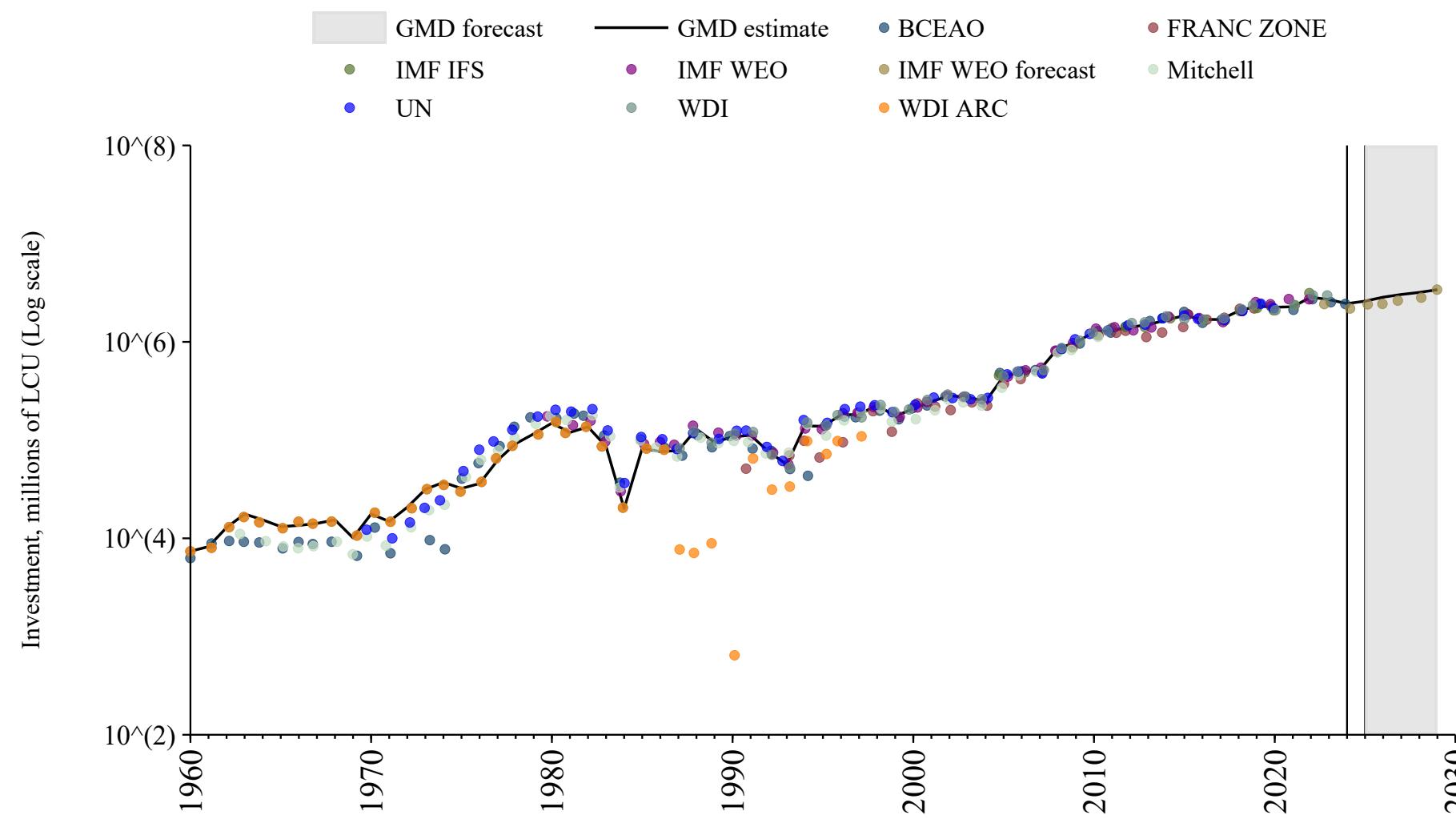
Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103.4%).



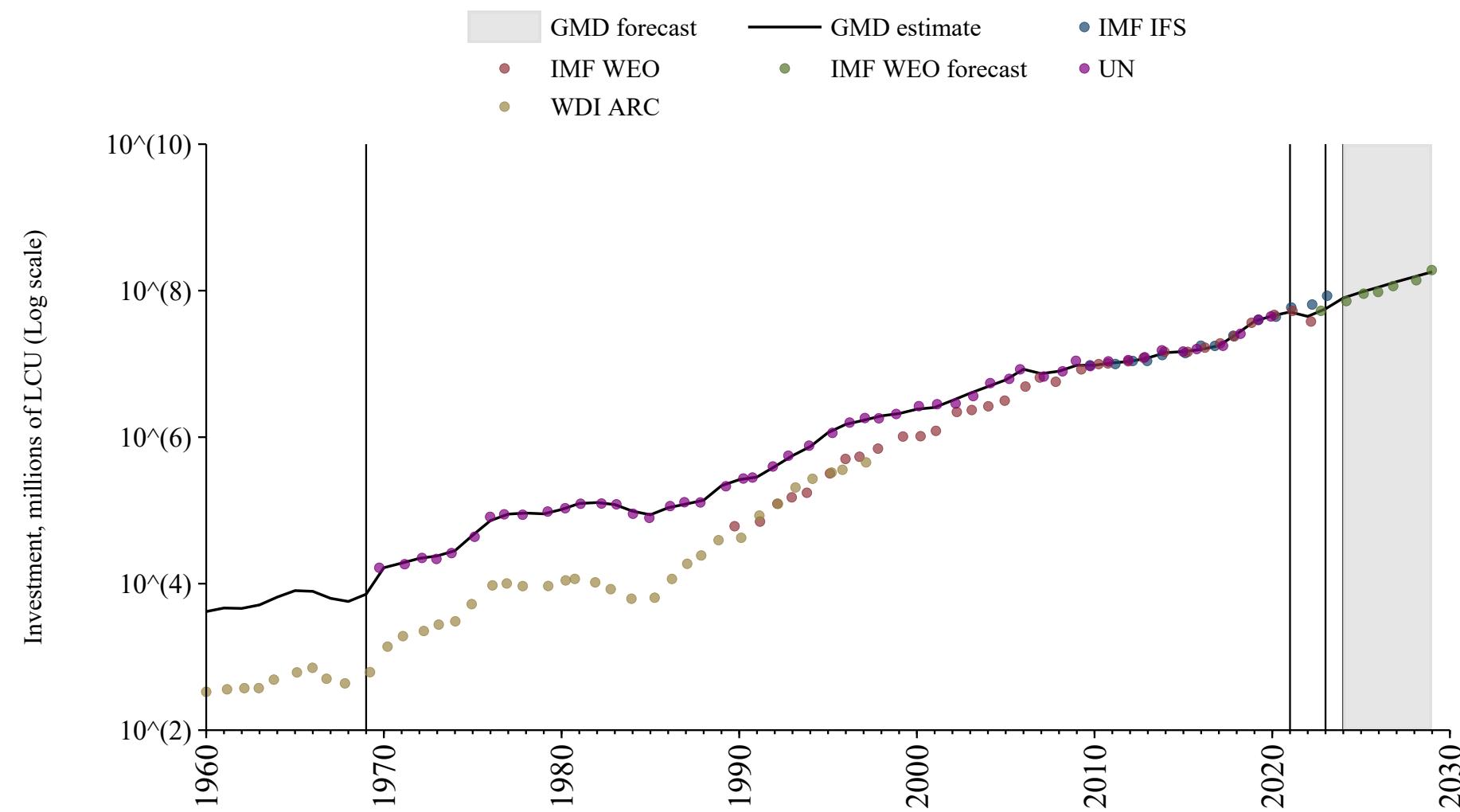
Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 111%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 109%).



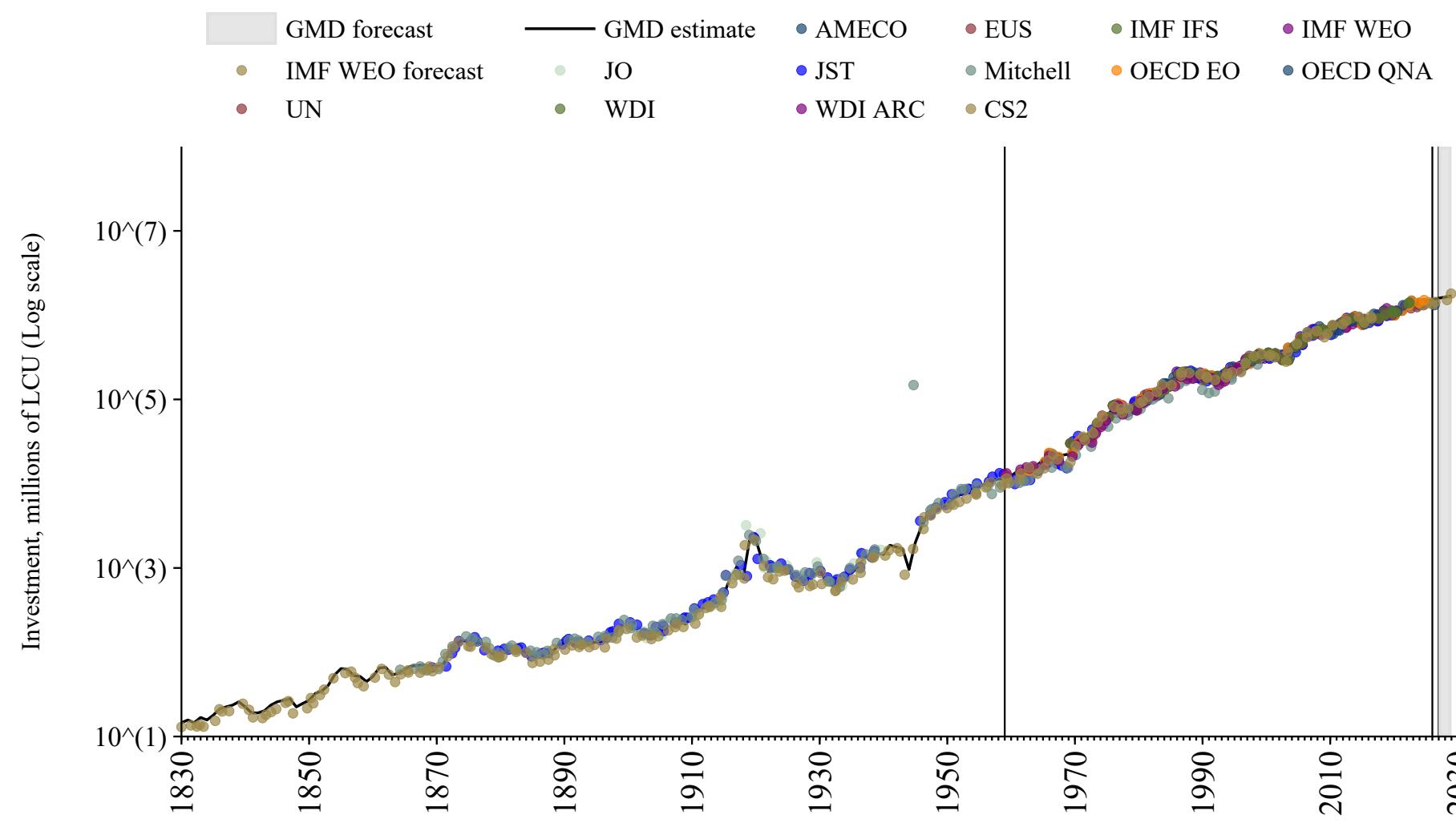
Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 1243.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 106.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 66.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 106.2%).



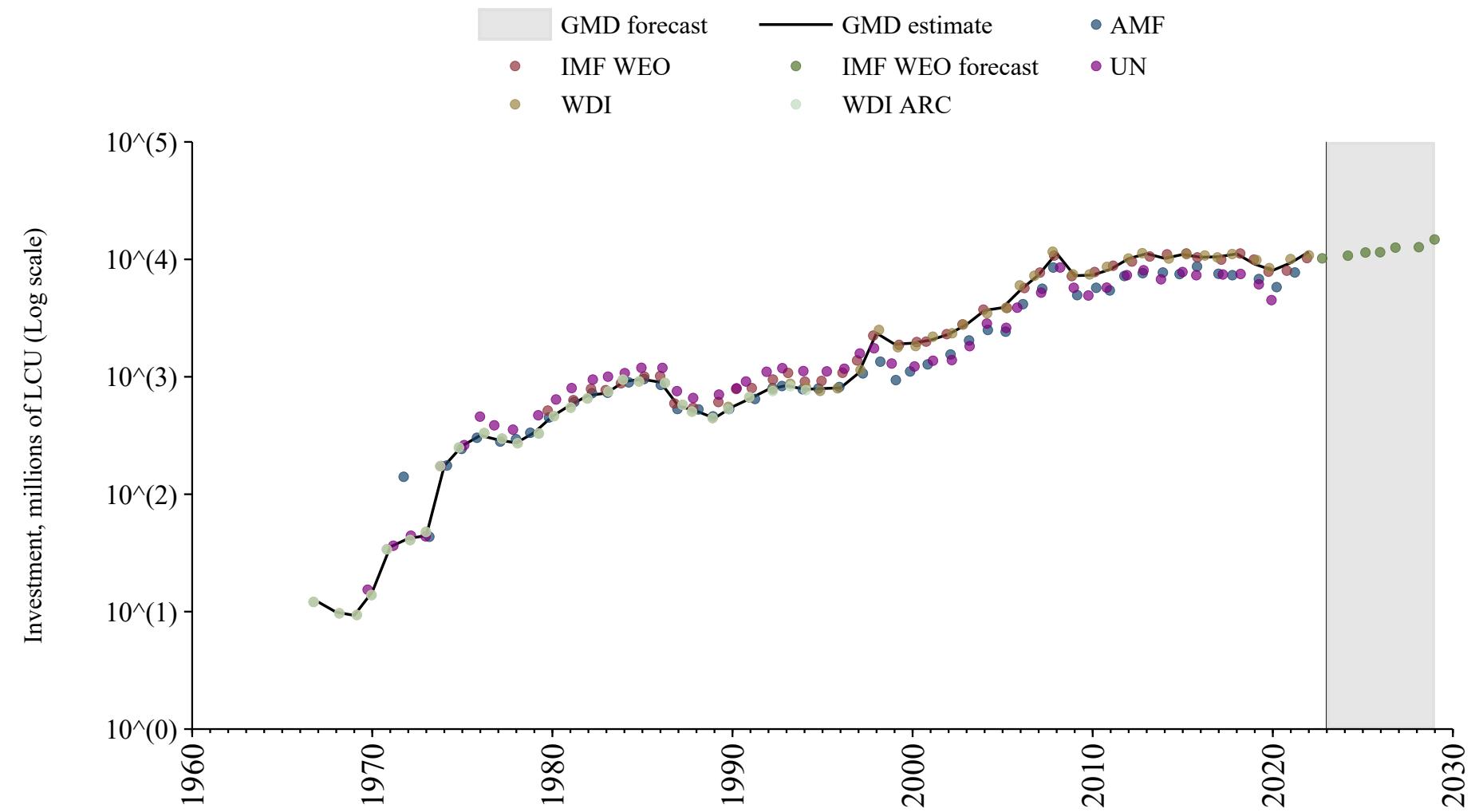
Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Norges Bank	1830 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 112.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 109.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103.9%).



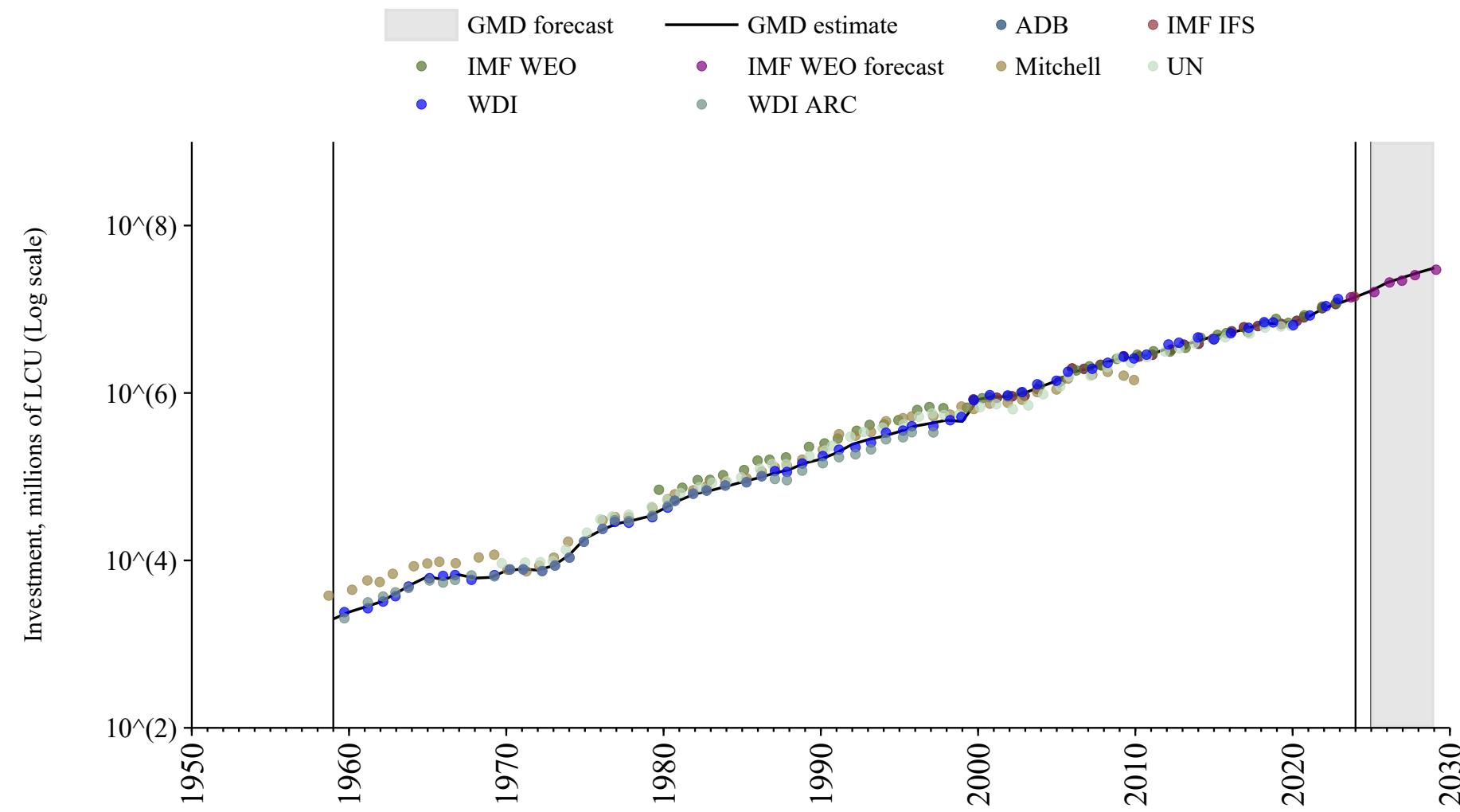
Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



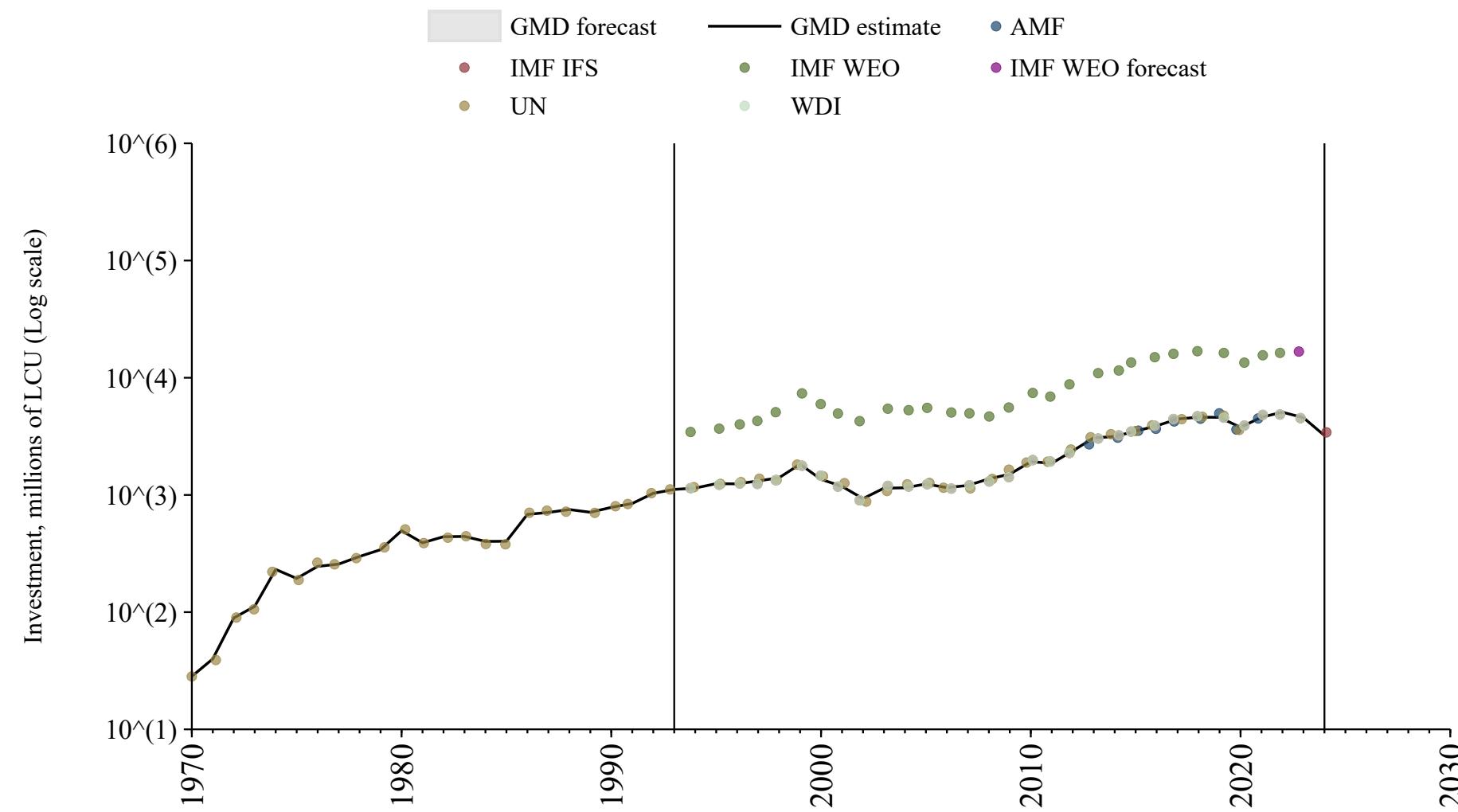
Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 52.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 101.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.5%).



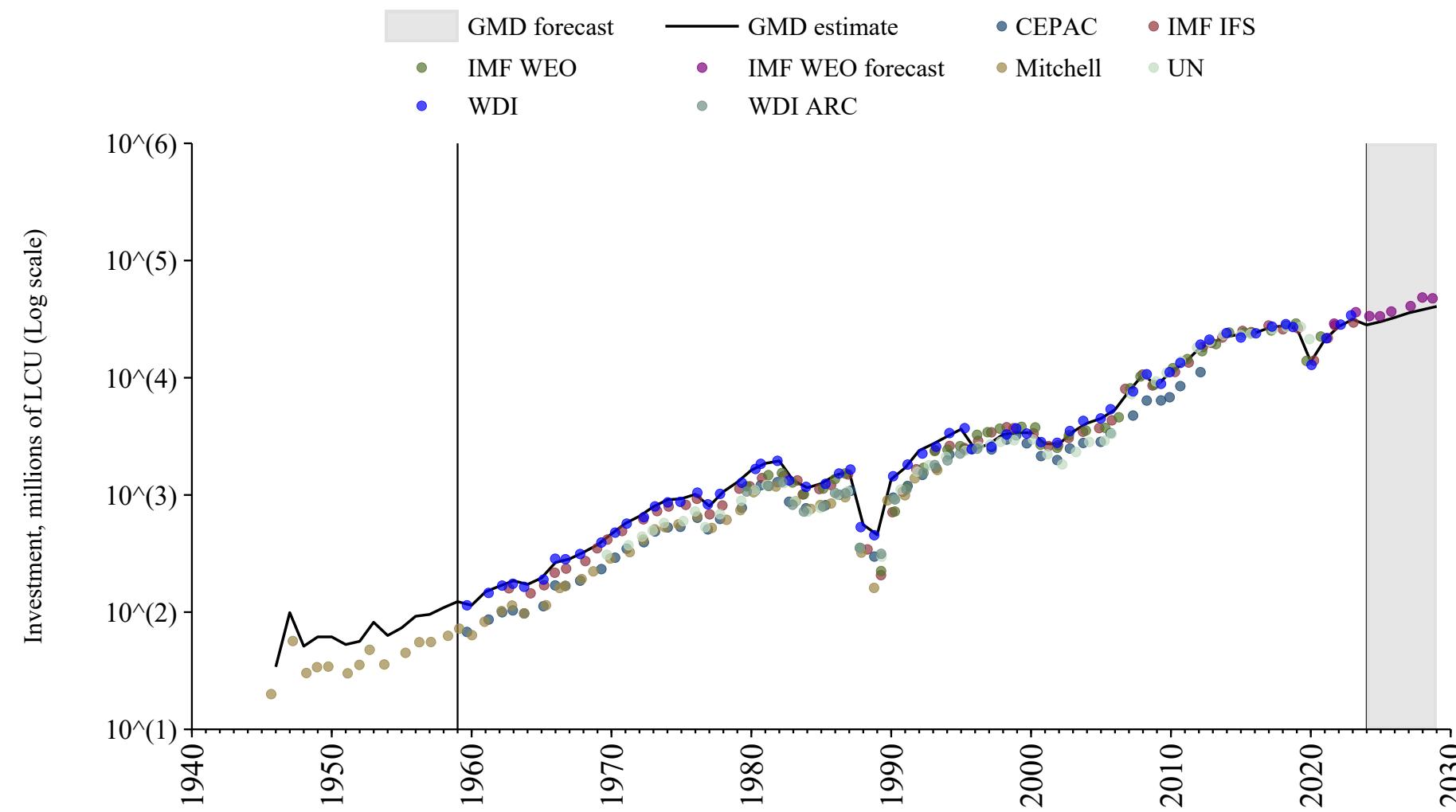
Palestine

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



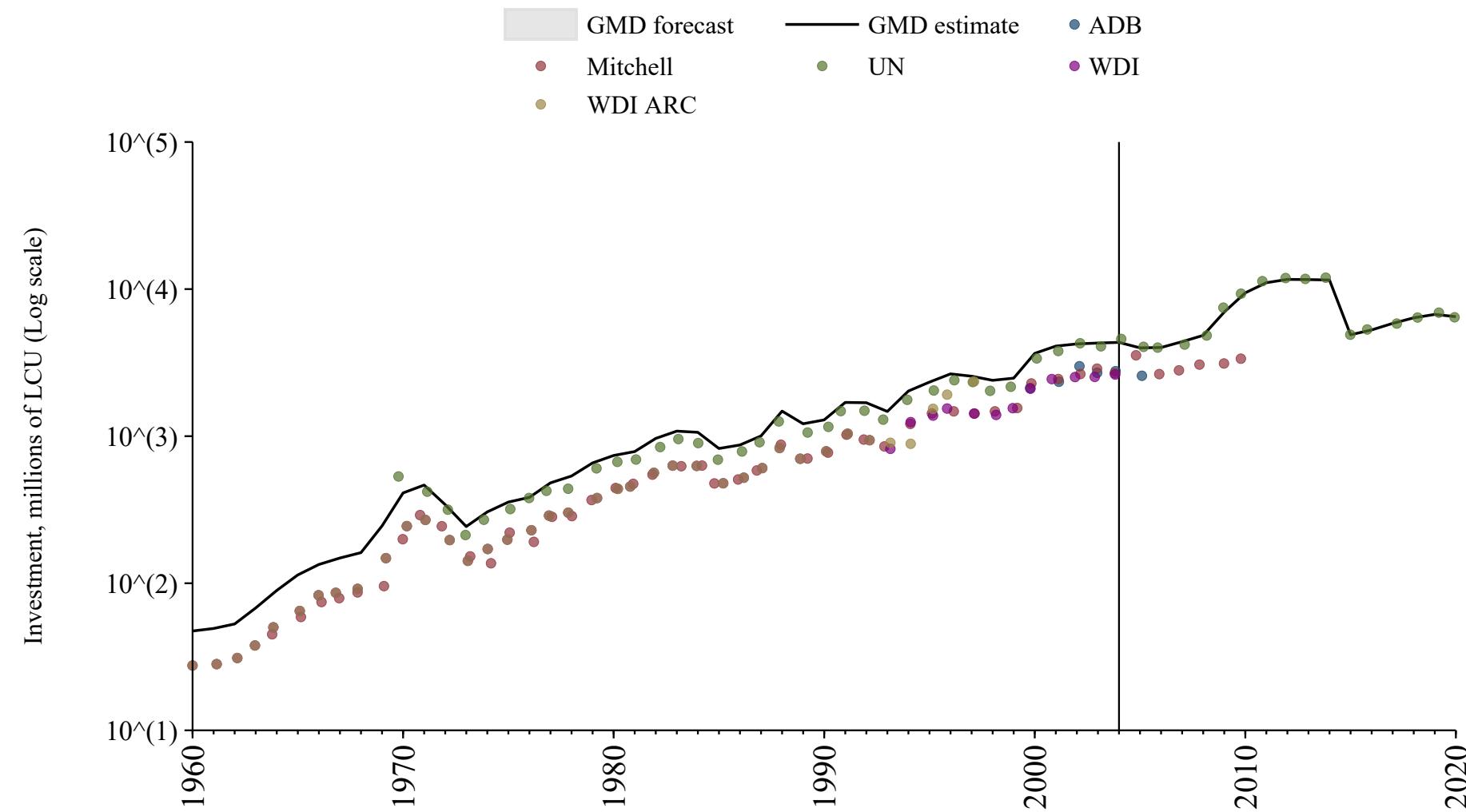
Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 170.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 84.8%).



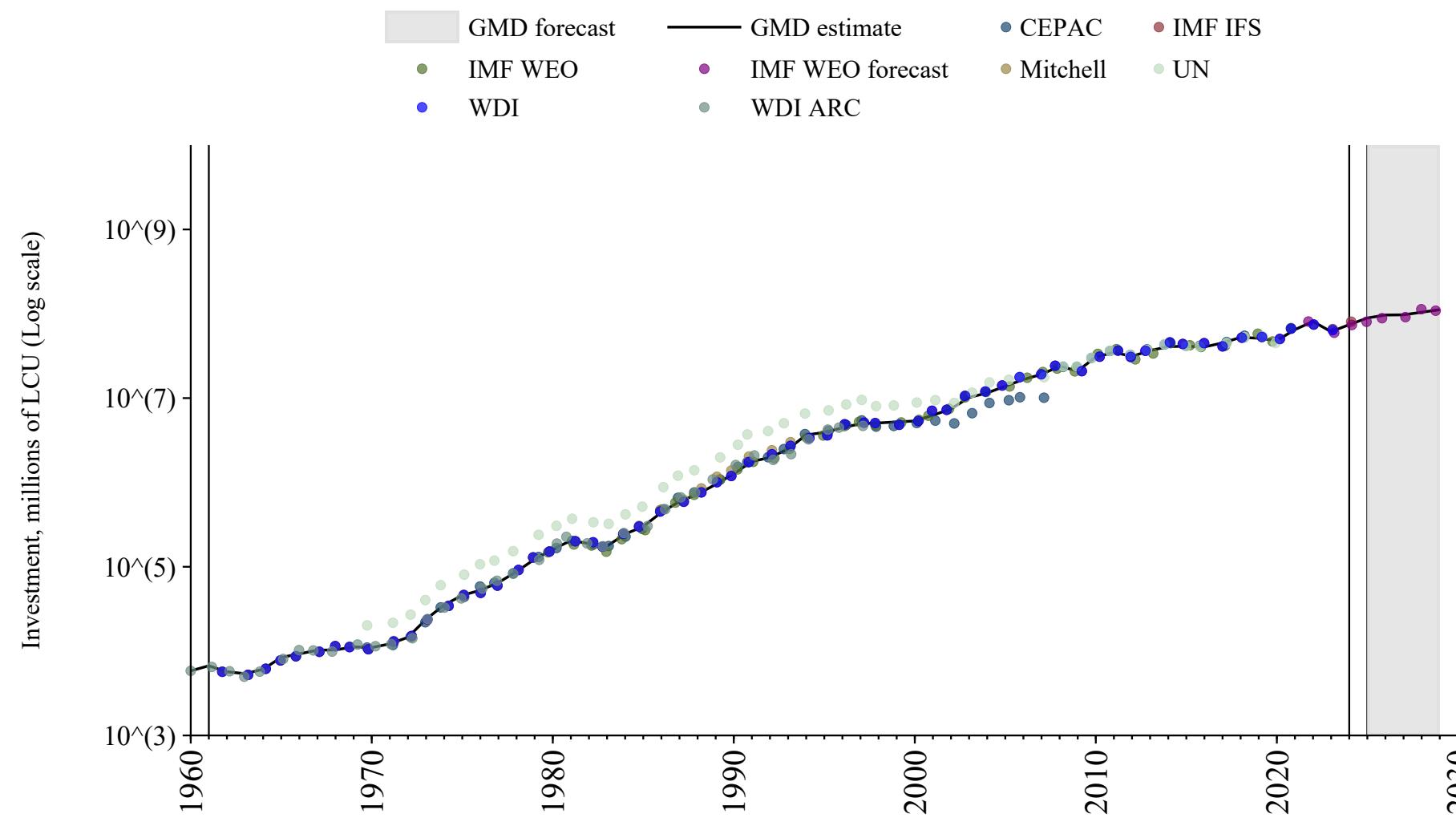
Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 171.6%).
United Nations (2024)	2005 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



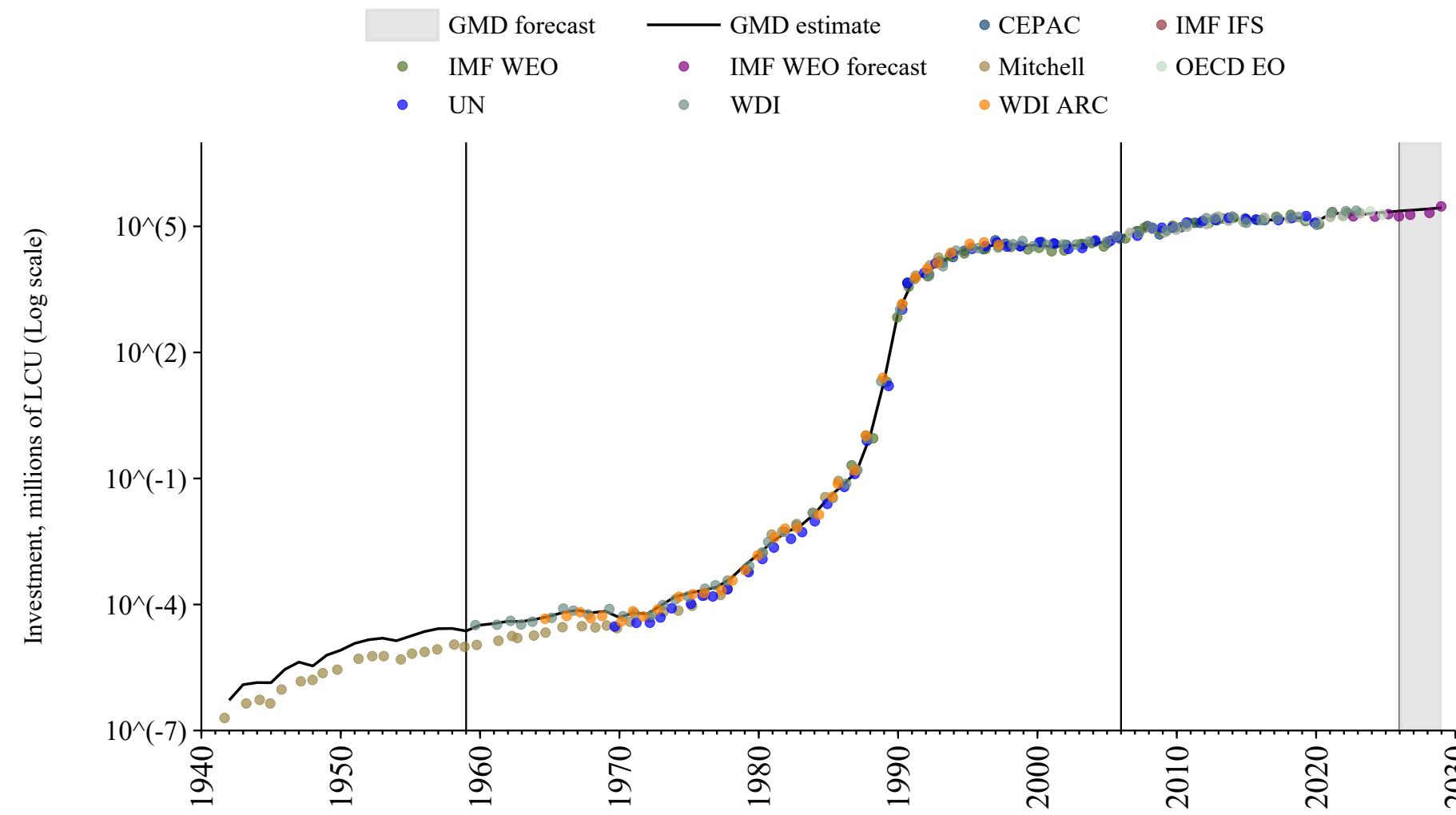
Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962.
World Bank (2024)	1962 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 96.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.1%).



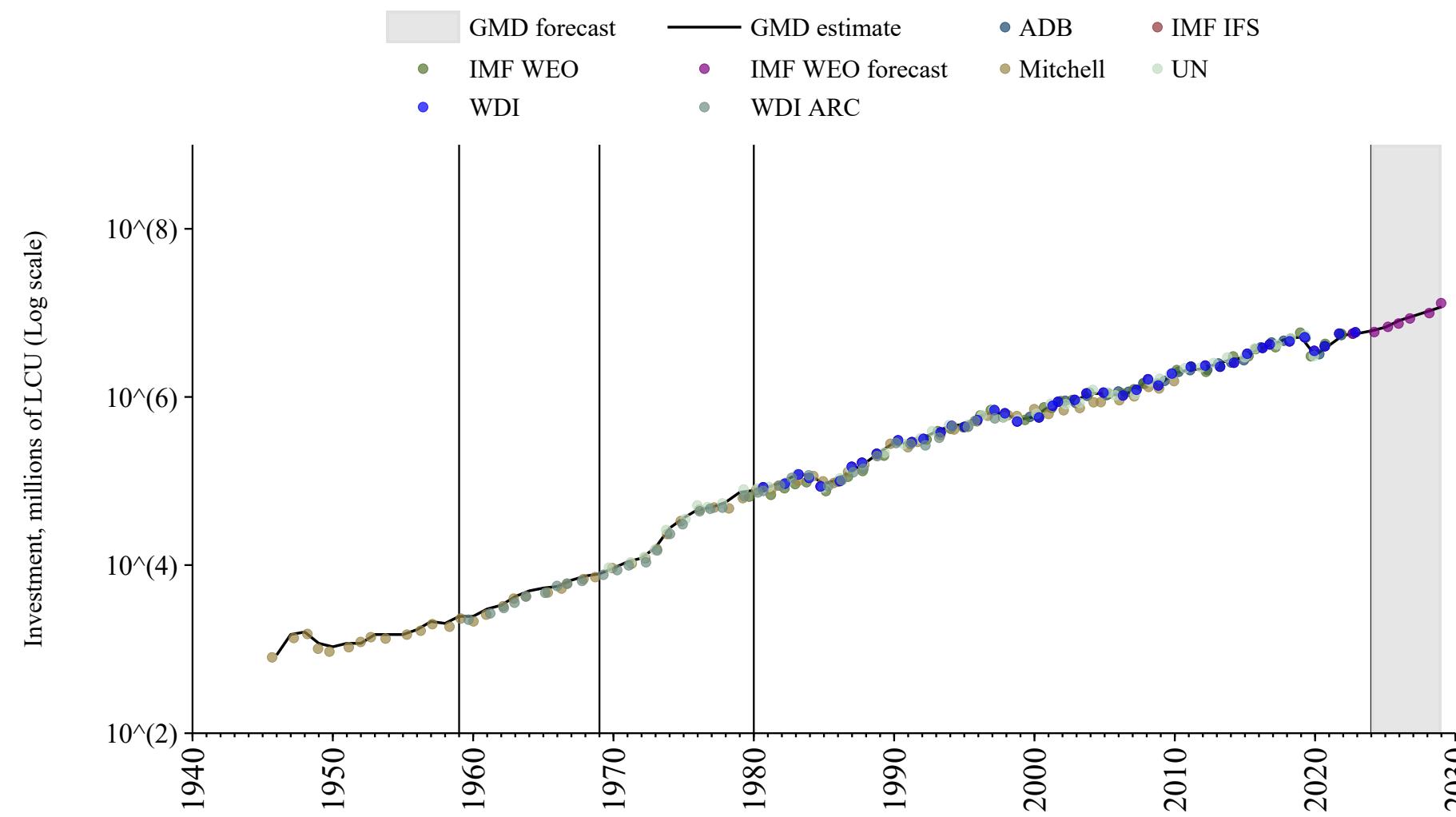
Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1942 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 264%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2007 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 113.7%).



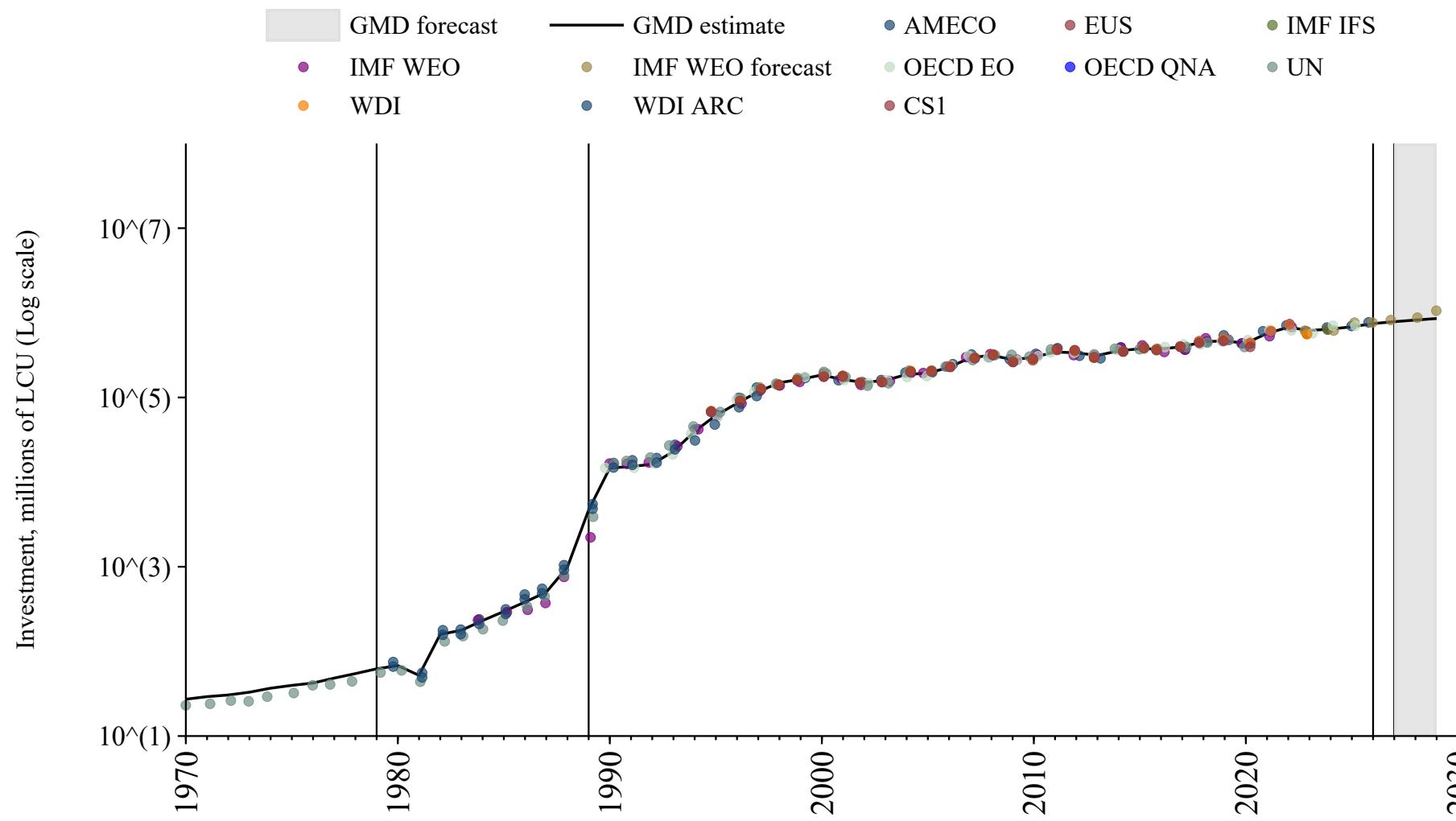
Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 106.7%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 109.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 98.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



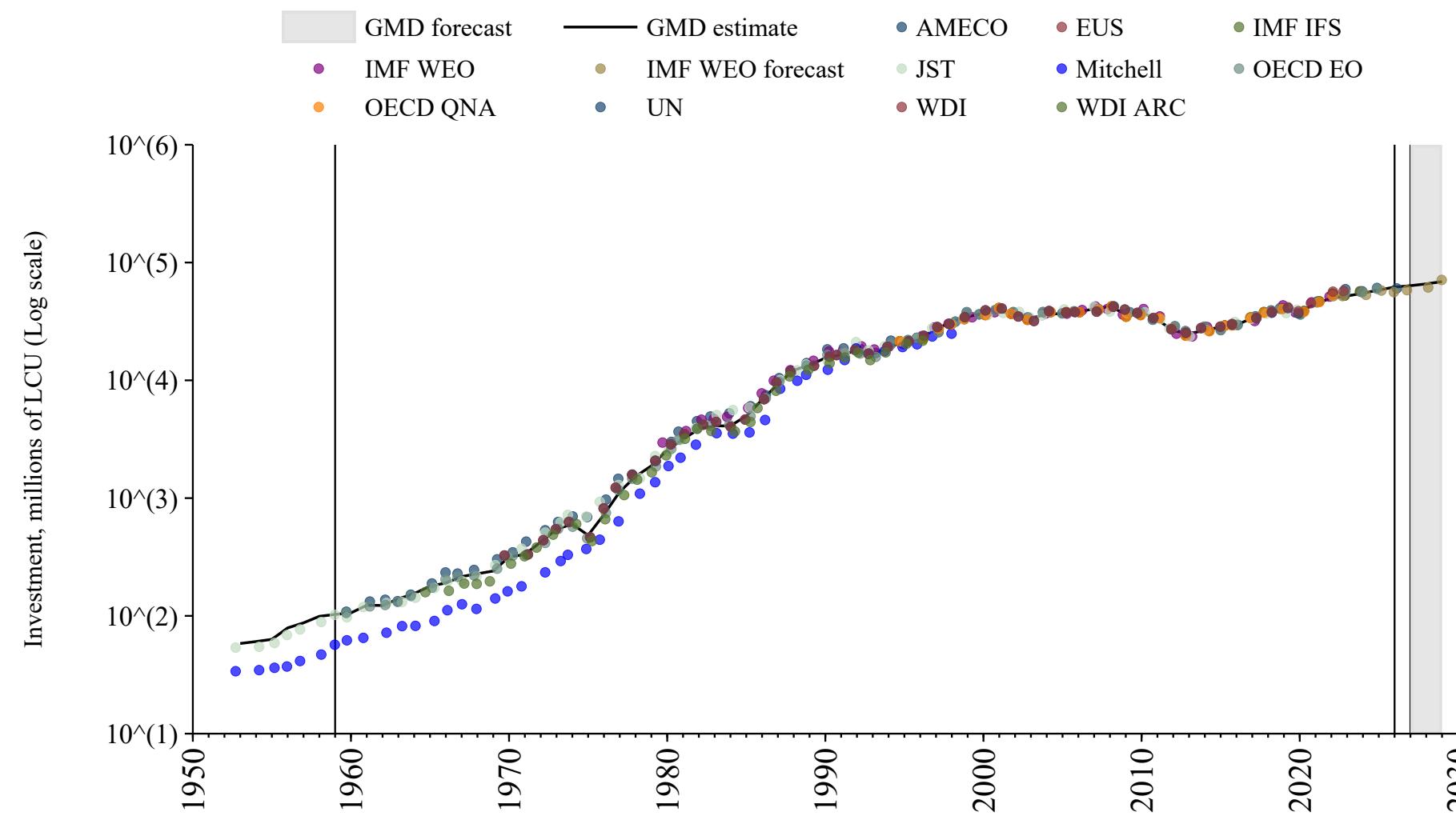
Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 117.9%).
European Commission (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 90.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 97.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 89.7%).



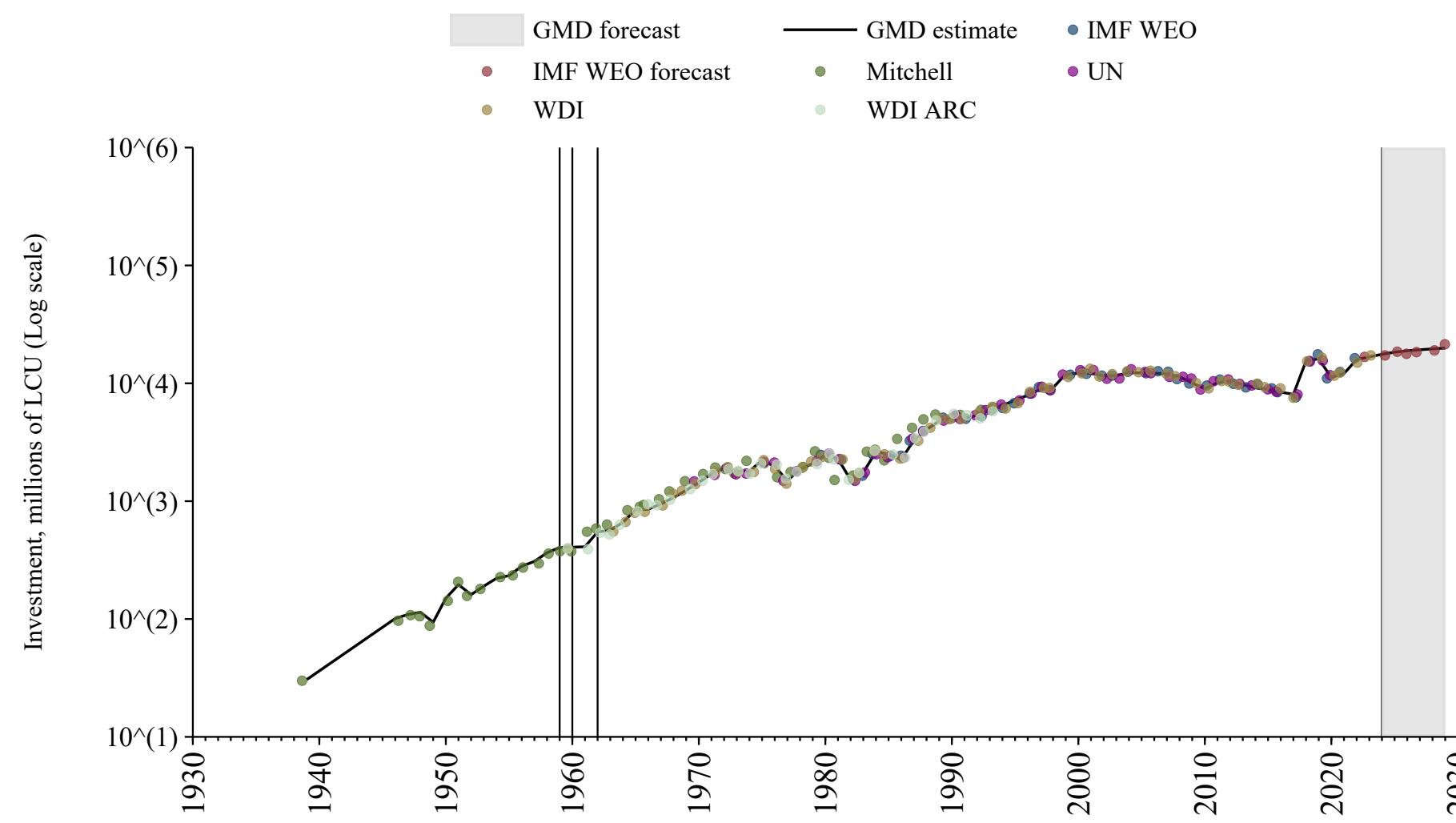
Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1953 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 108.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104.1%).



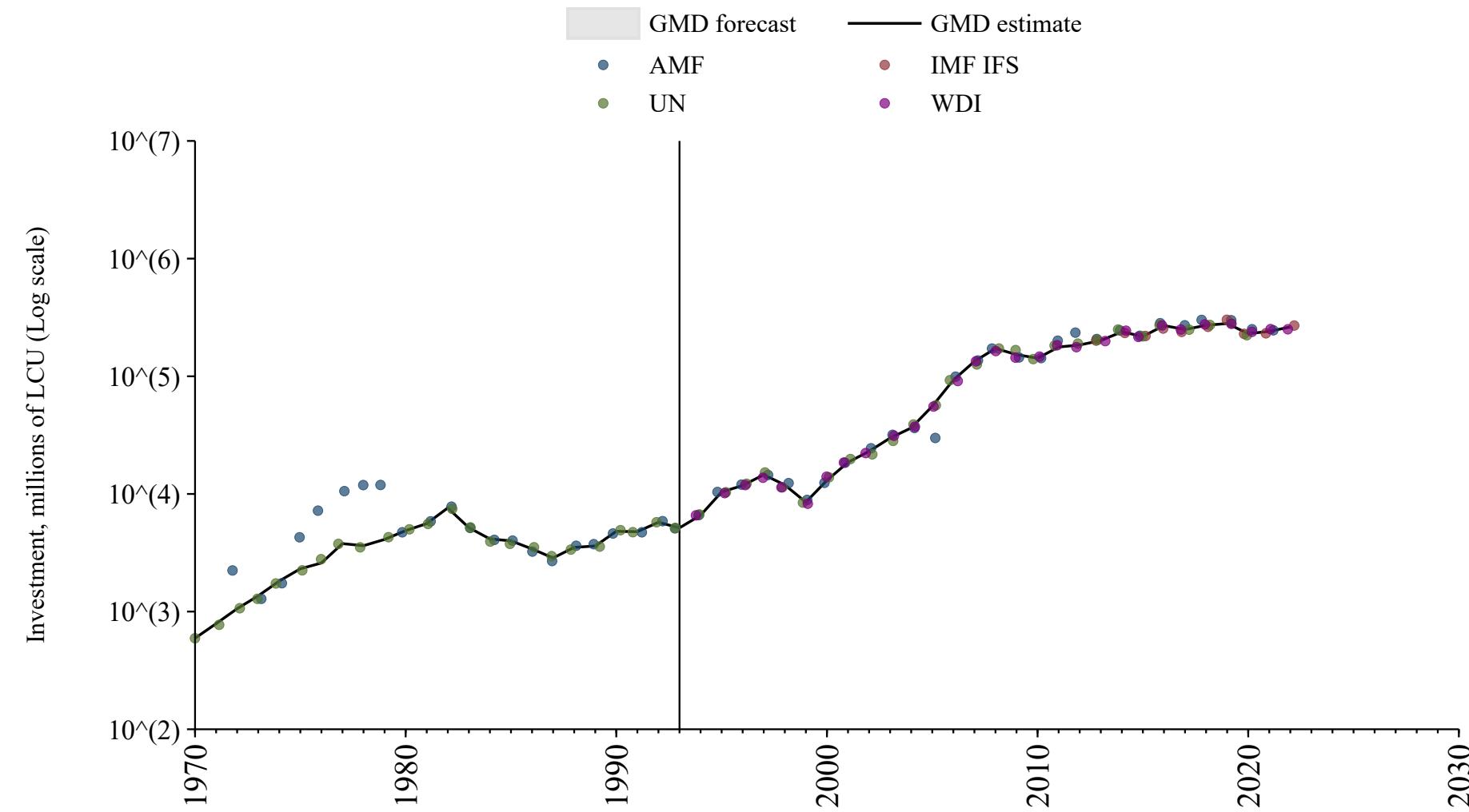
Puerto Rico

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 102.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1961 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 102.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1963 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



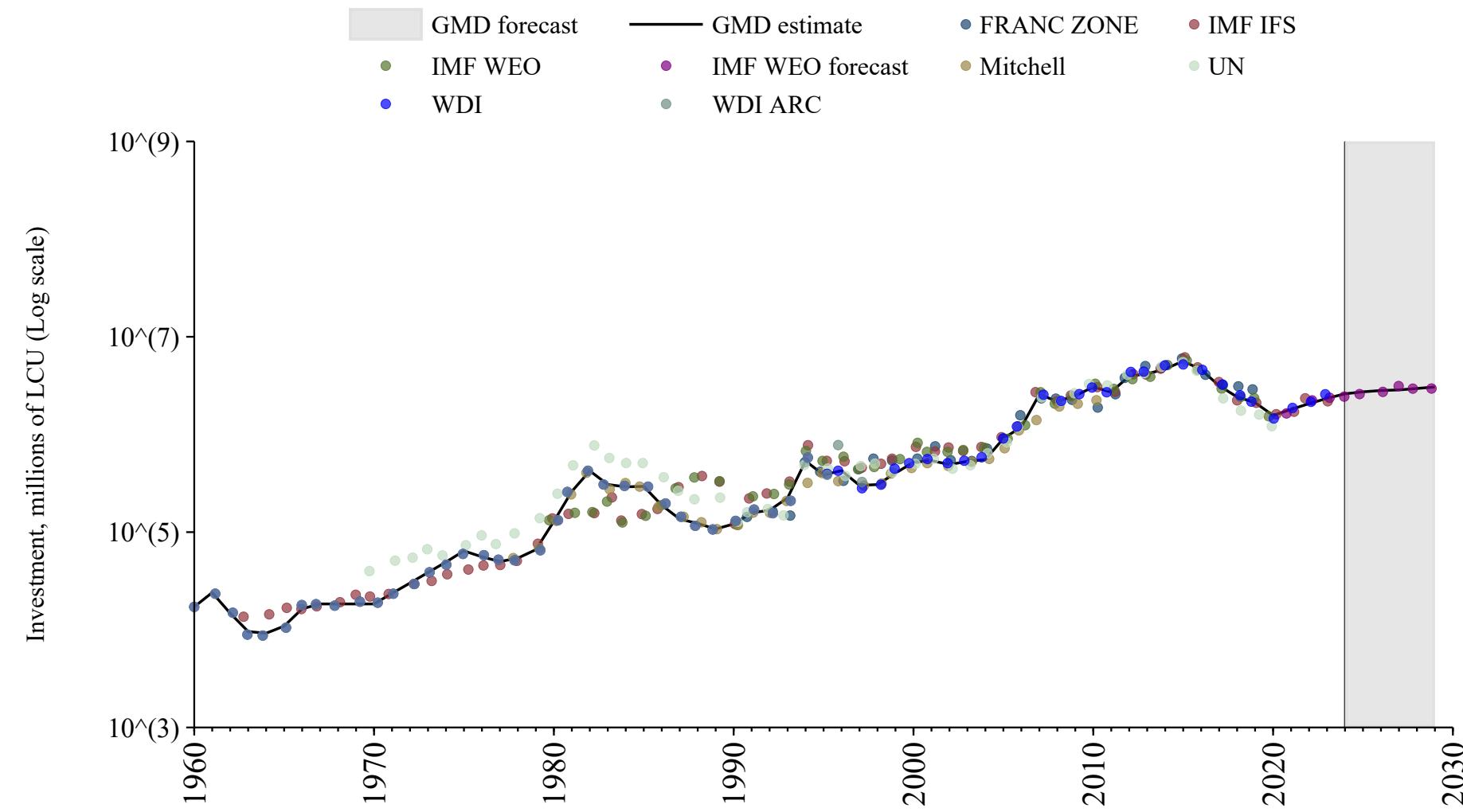
Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



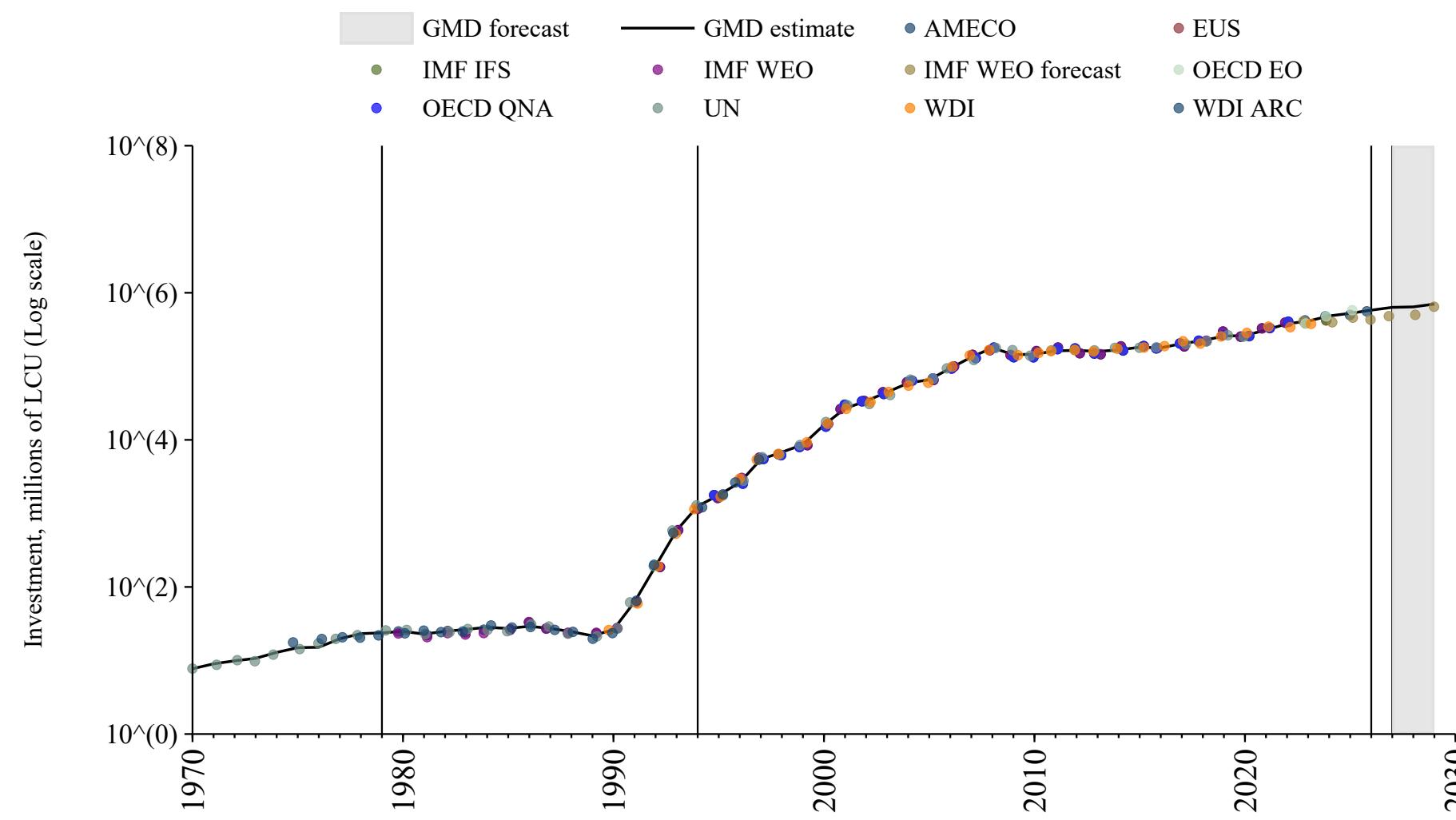
Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.6%)



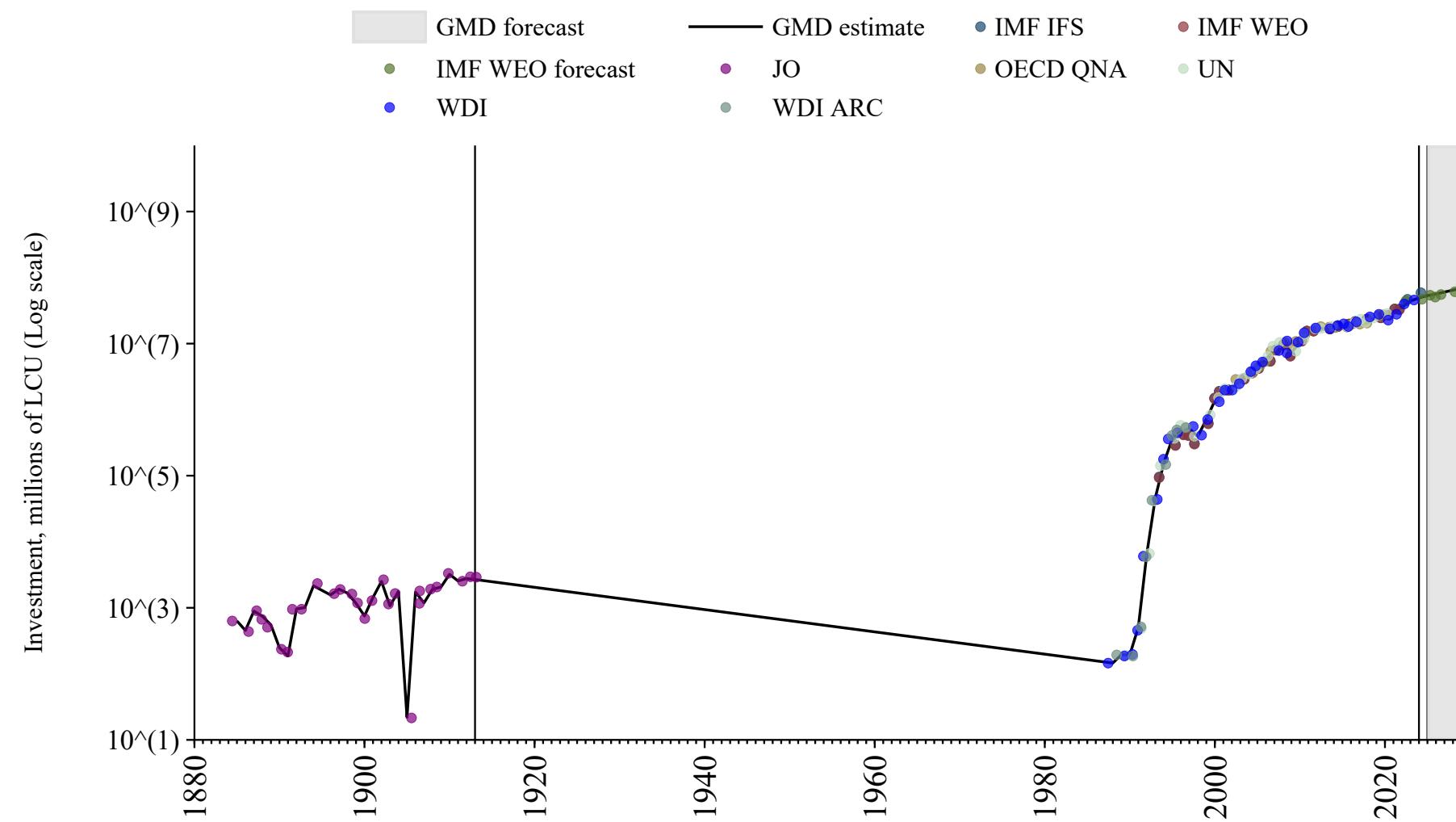
Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.5%).
European Commission (2024)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 105.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 122.3%).



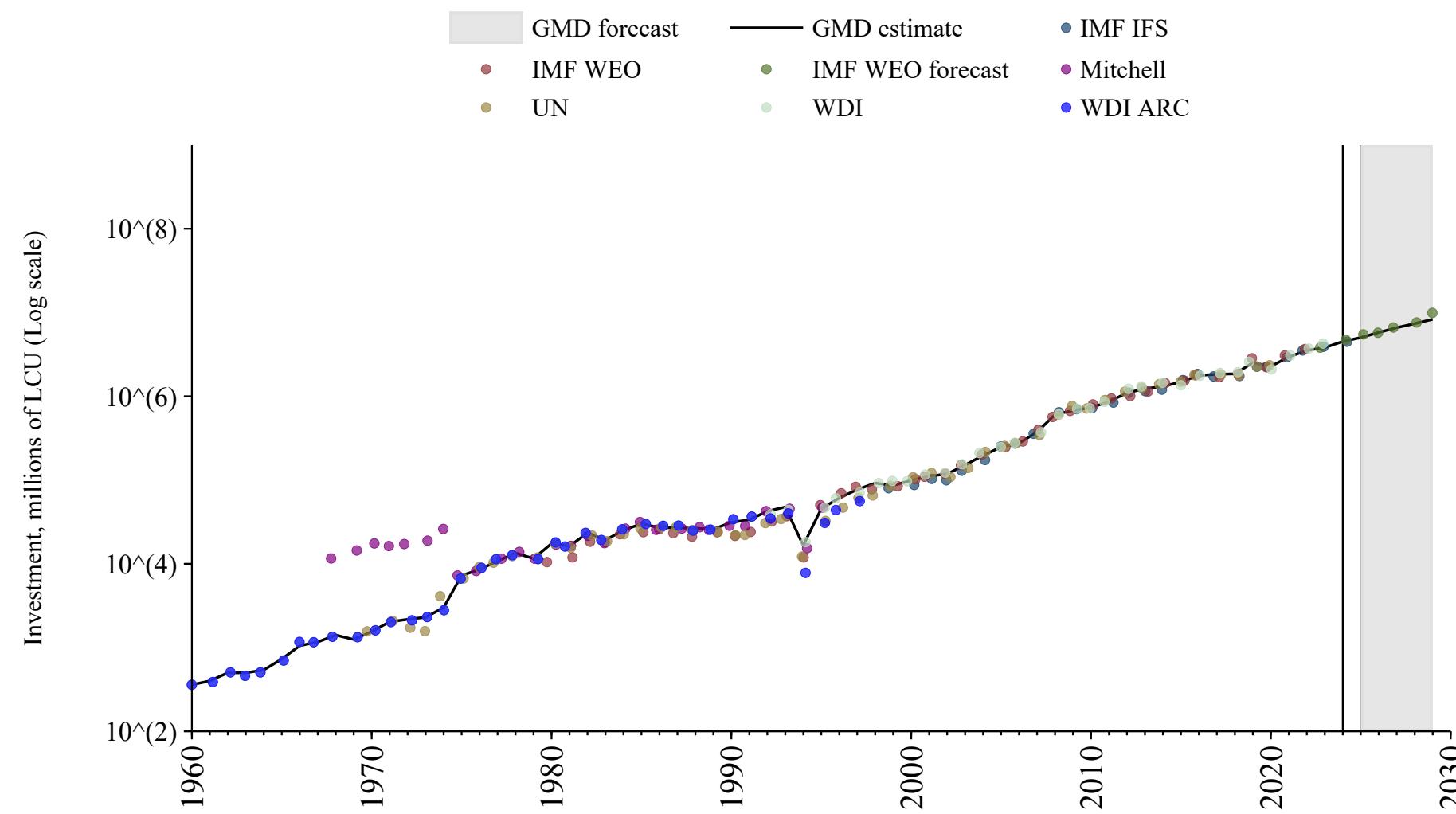
Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1885 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914.
World Bank (2024)	1914 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 92.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.2%).



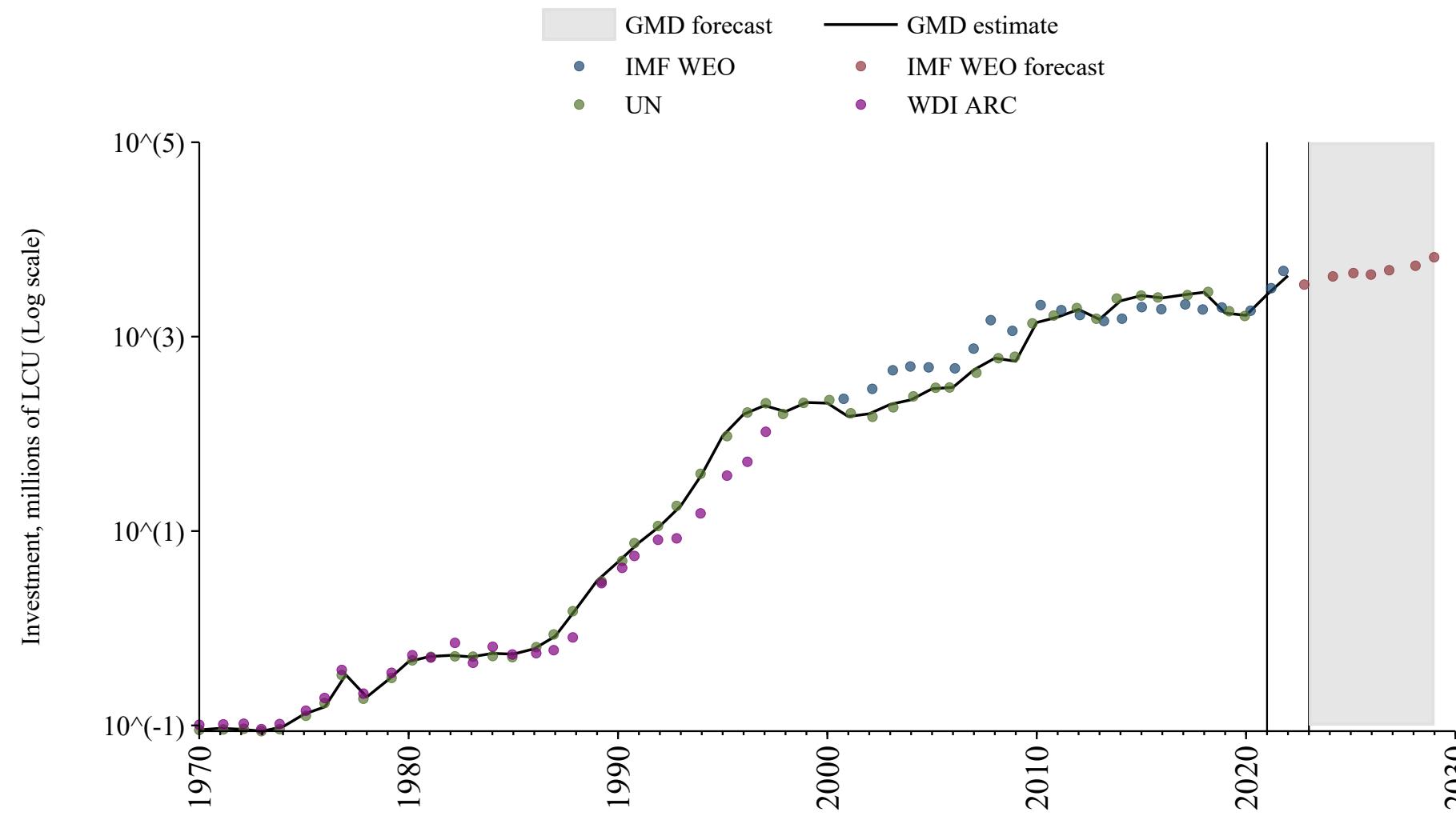
Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 92.9%).



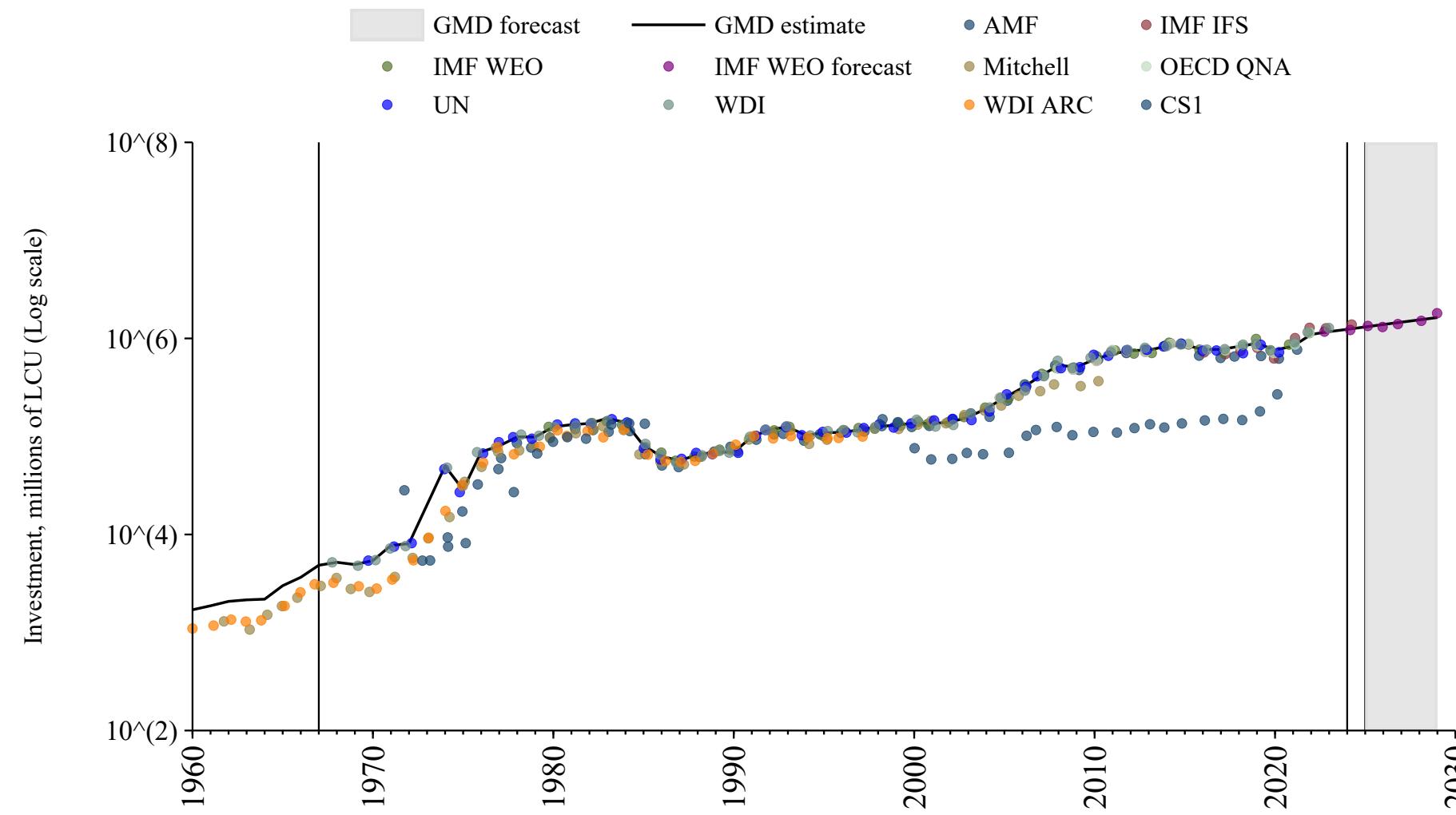
Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 88.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



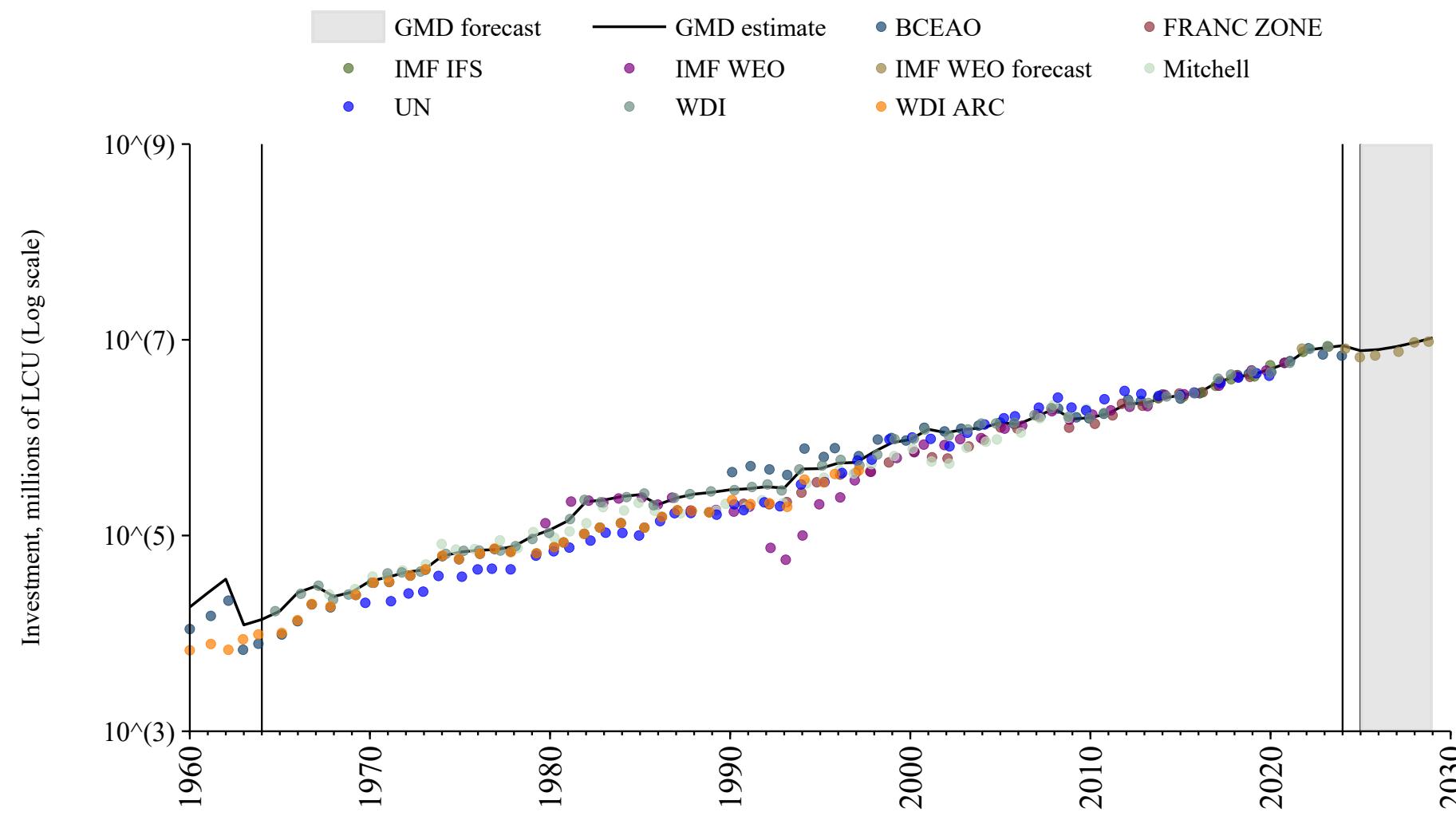
Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 155.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1968 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 88%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.8%).



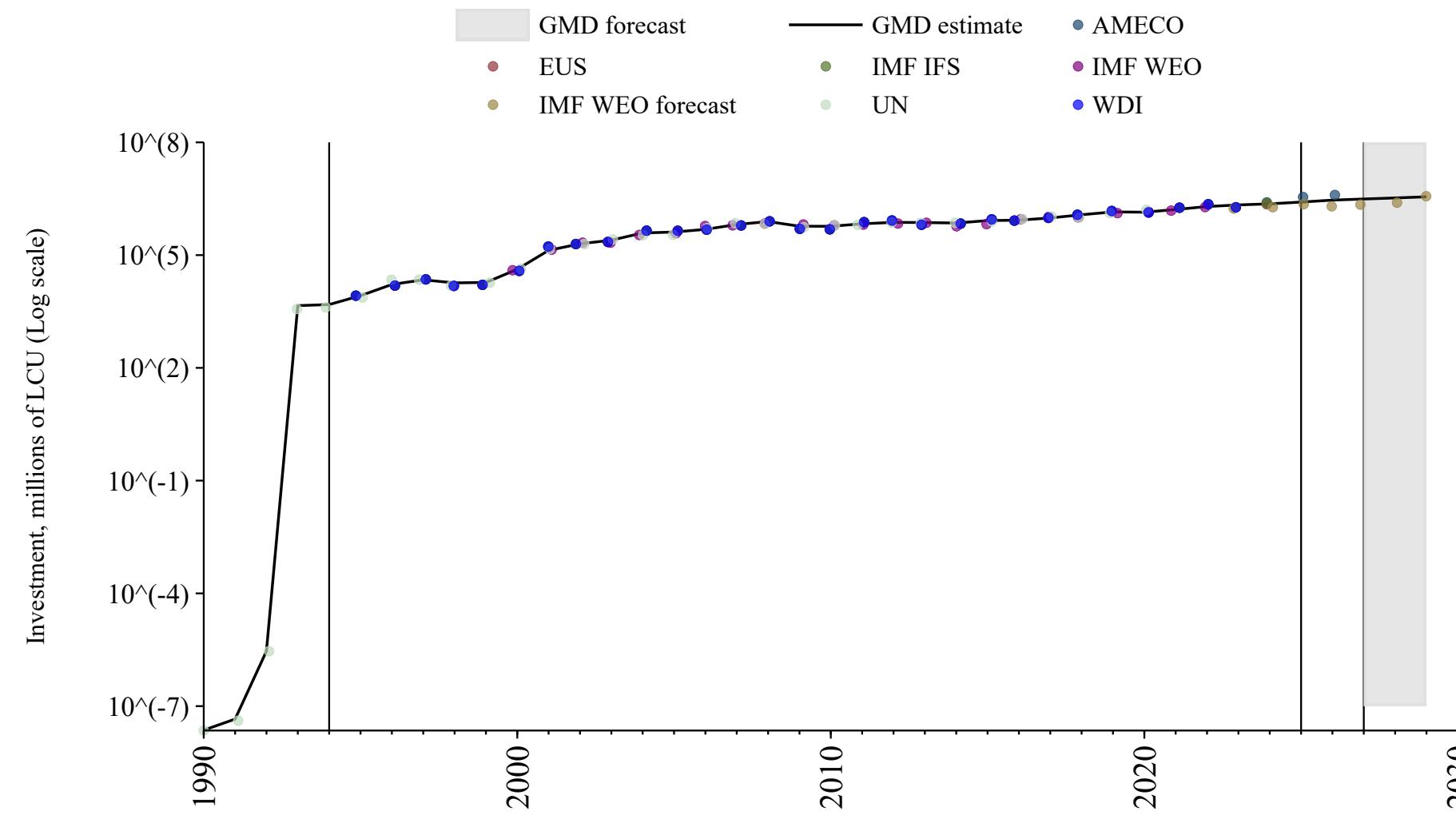
Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 167.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 128.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 108.7%).



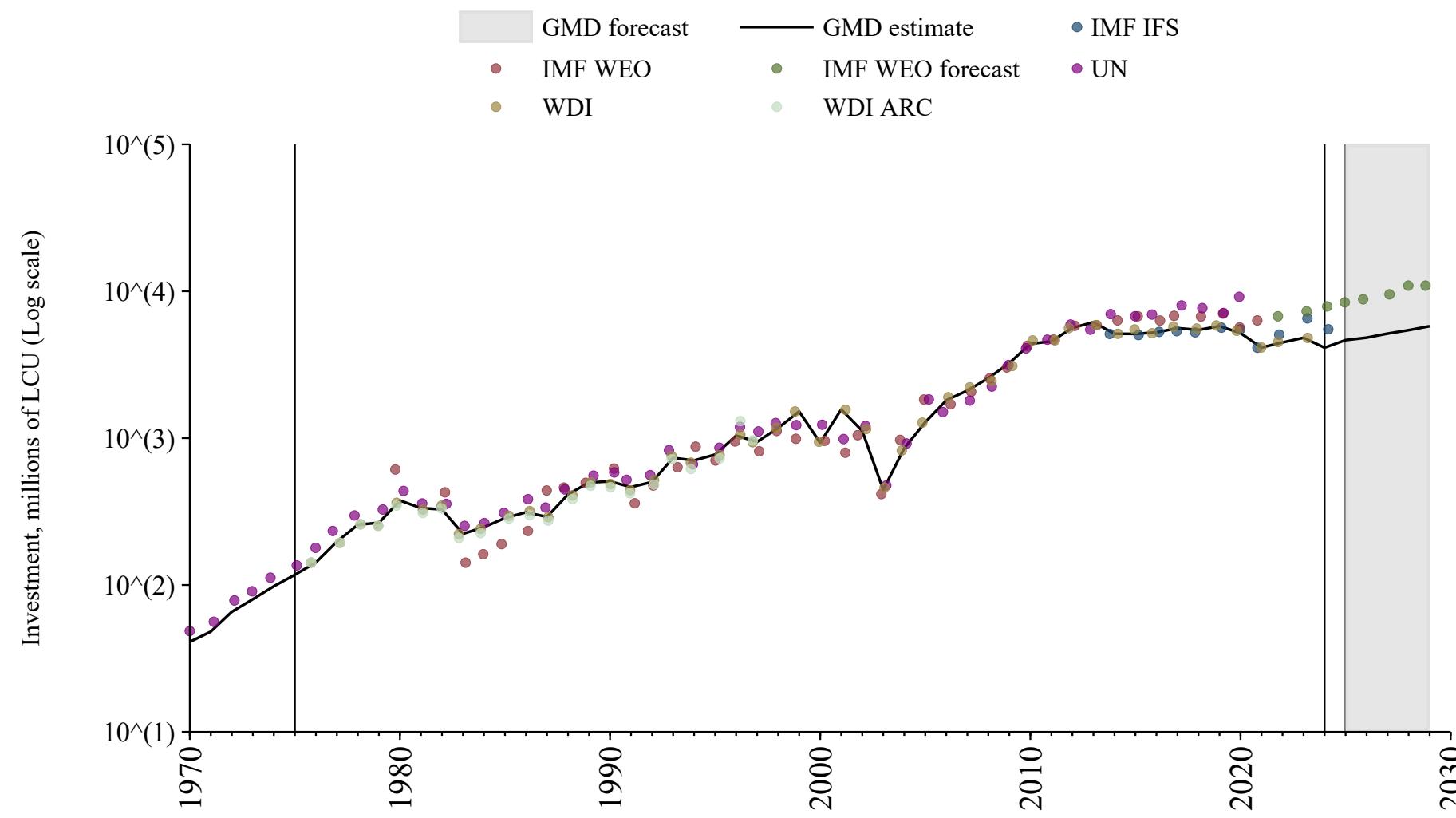
Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 102.6%).
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 88.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 121.4%).



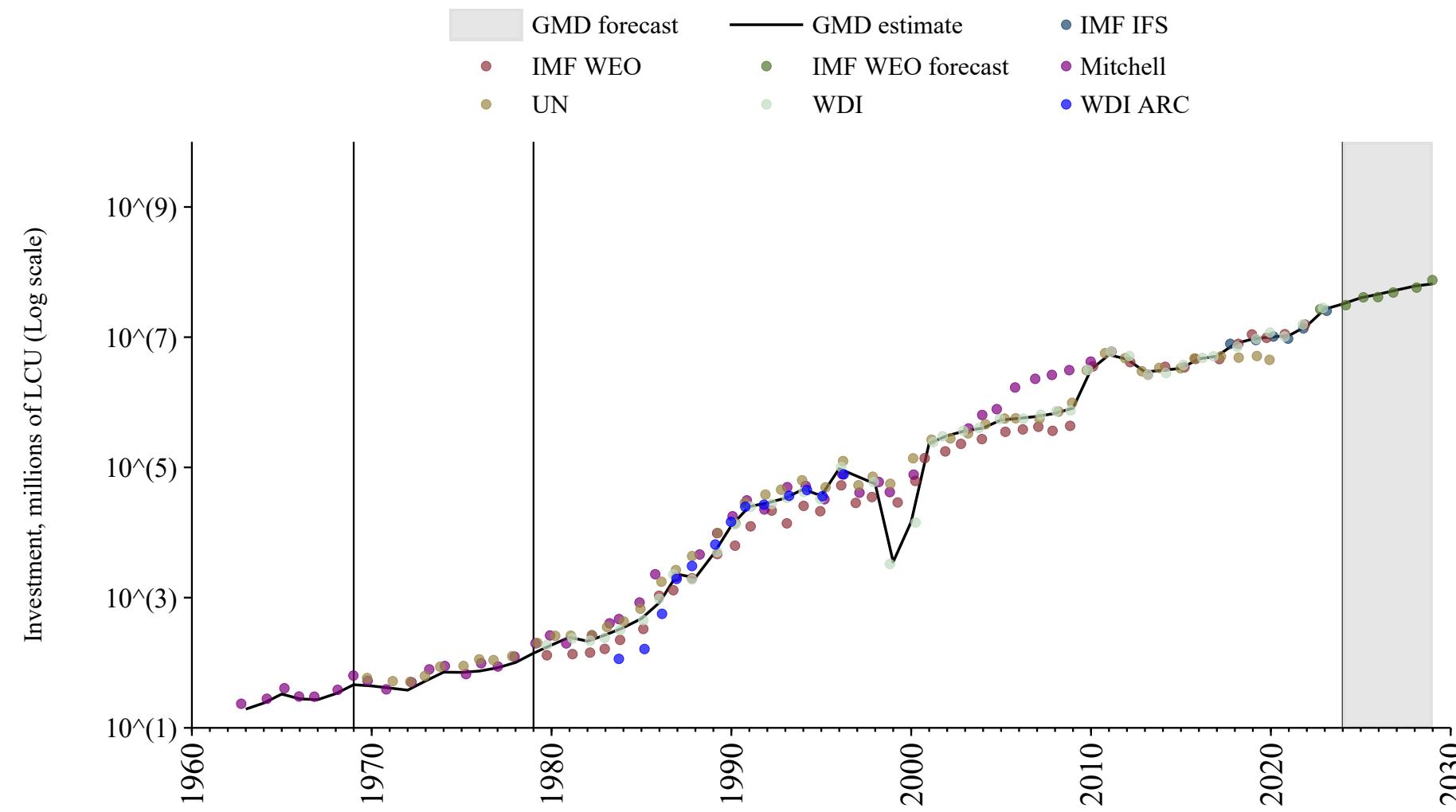
Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 84.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 76.5%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 52.8%).



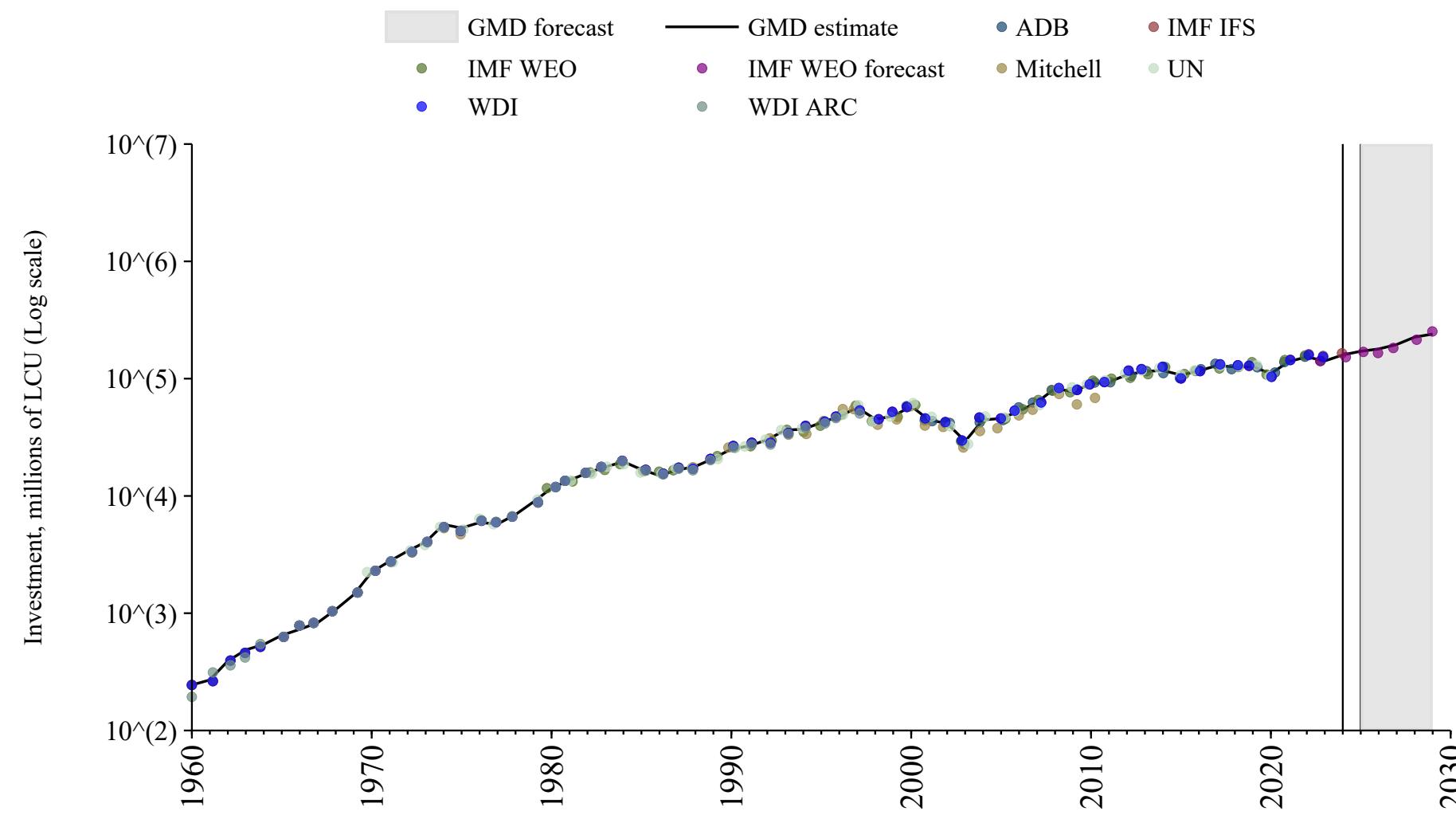
Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 82.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 75.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



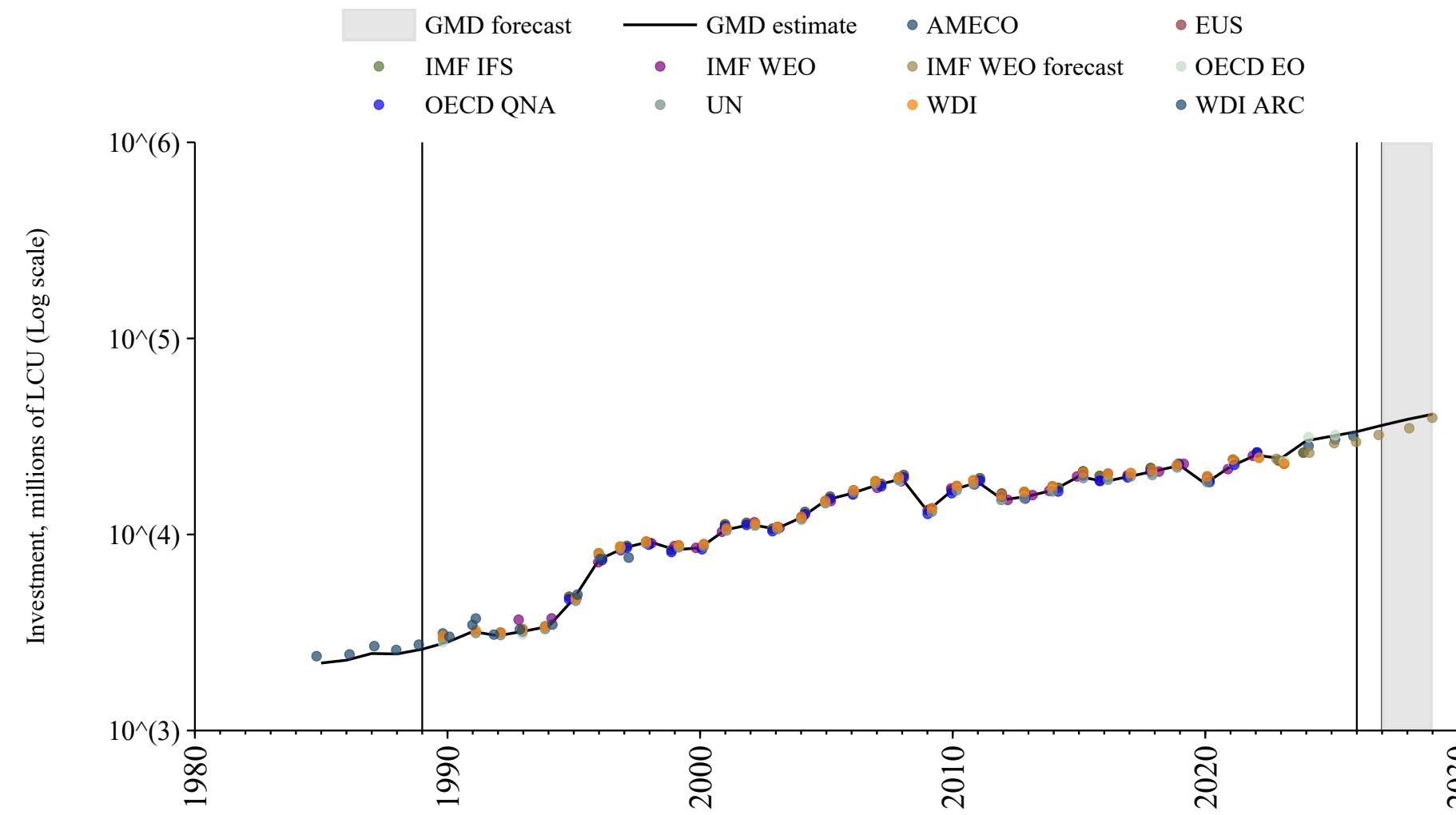
Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 98.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.2%).



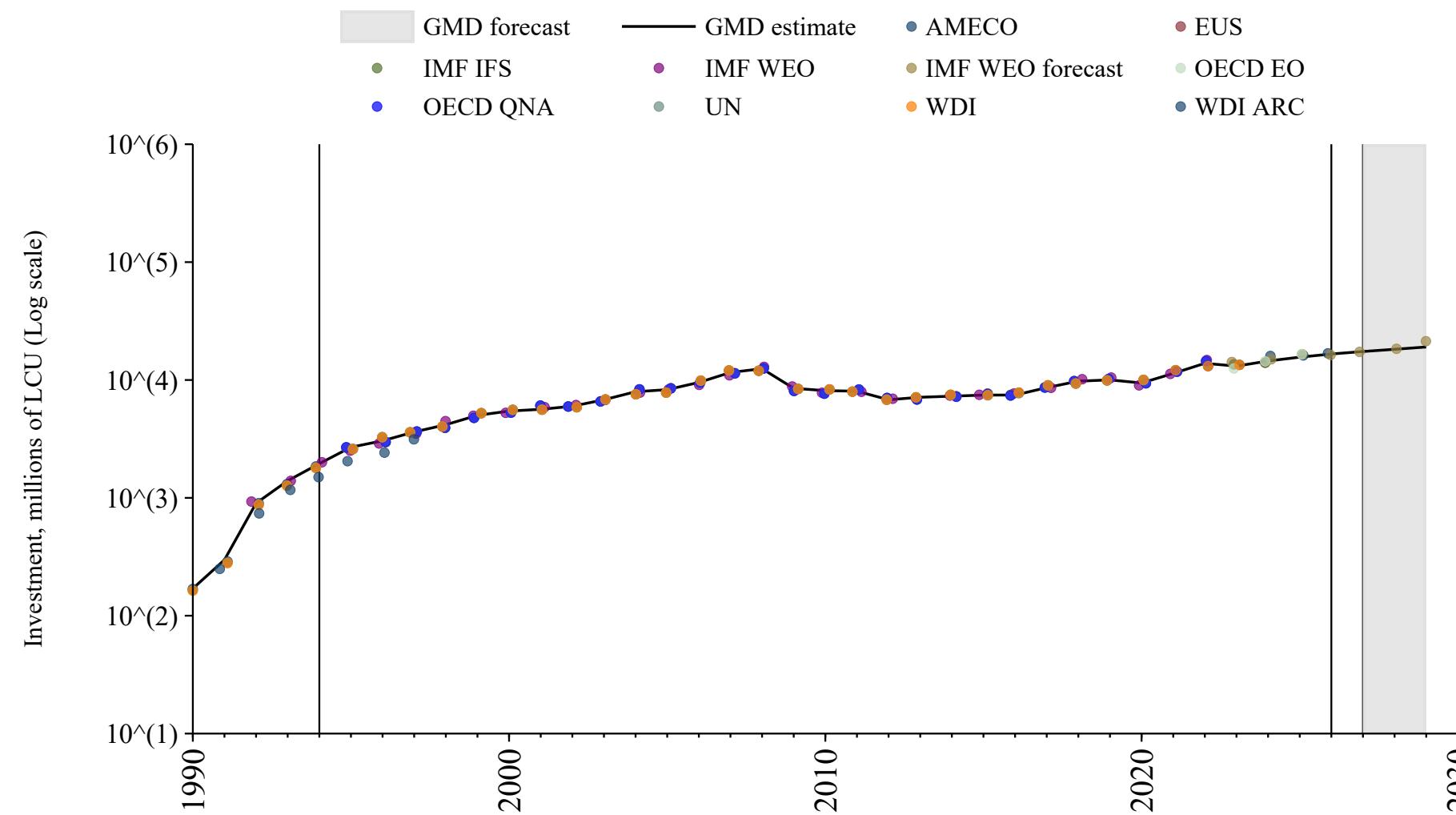
Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1985 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 92.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 105.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 108.9%).



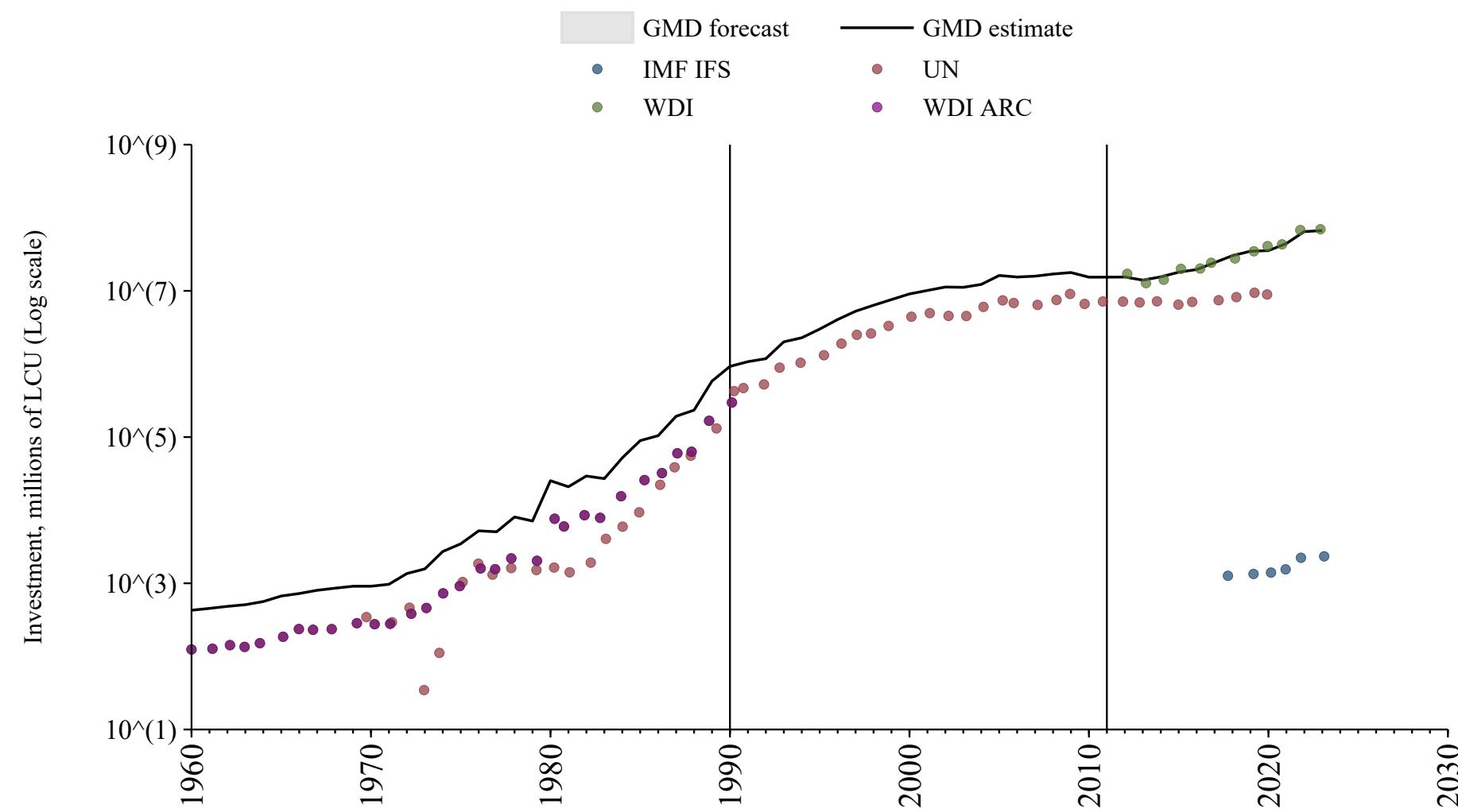
Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.8%)
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.5%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 96.1%).



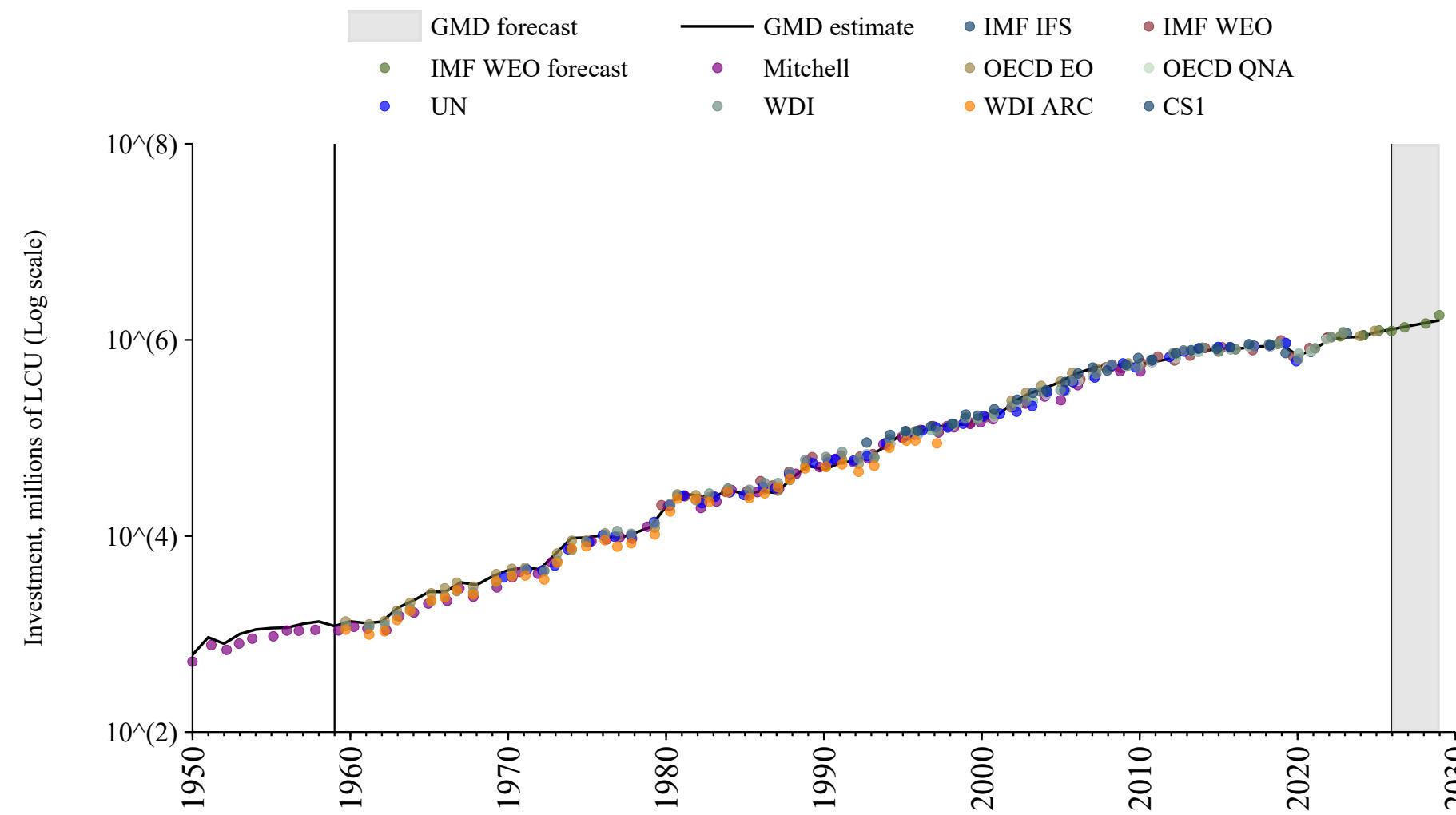
Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 344.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1991 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 225.9%).
World Bank (2024)	2012 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



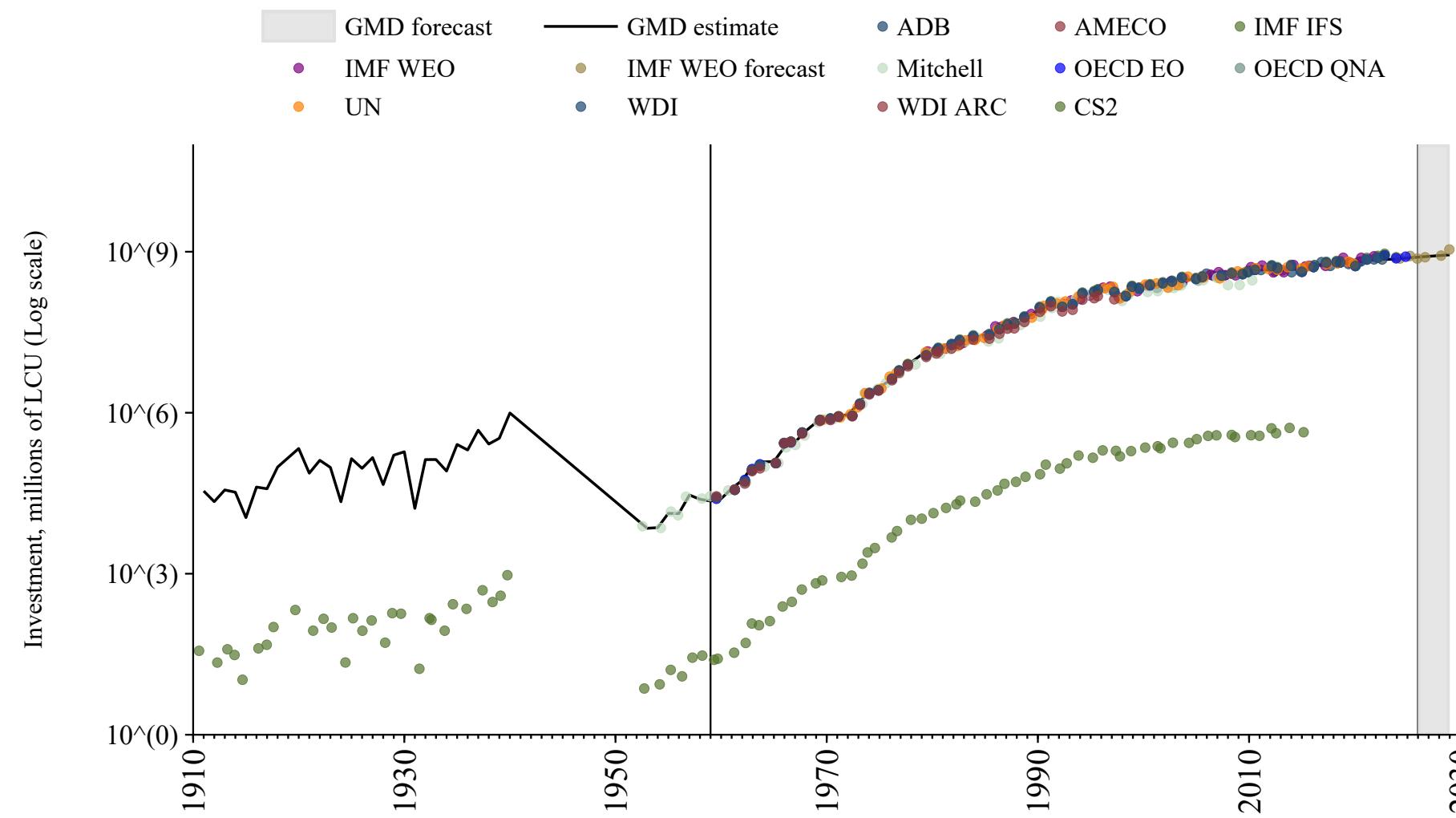
South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 116.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.1%).



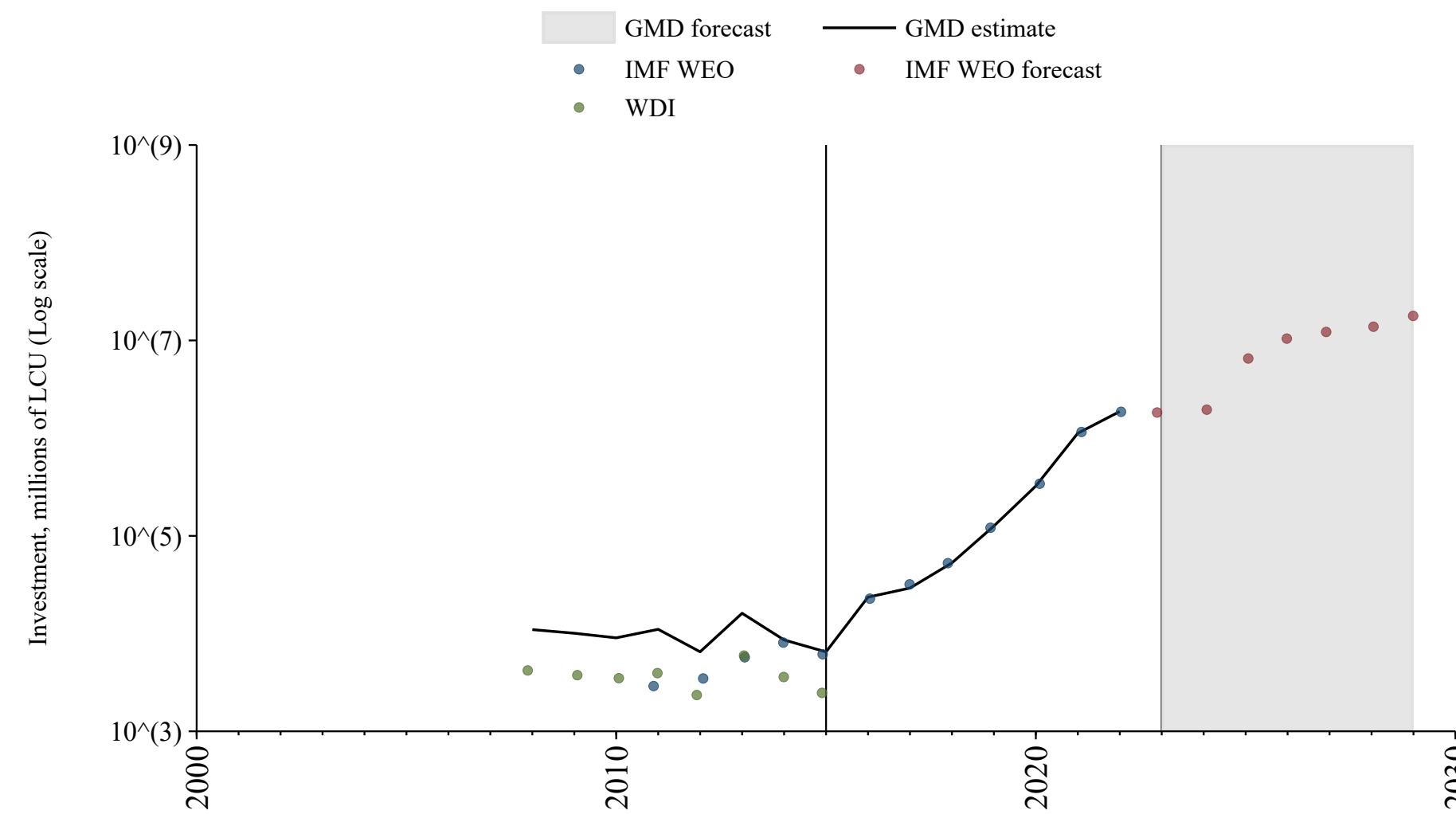
South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Cha et al. (2022)	1911 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 94.901.1%)
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 93.7%).



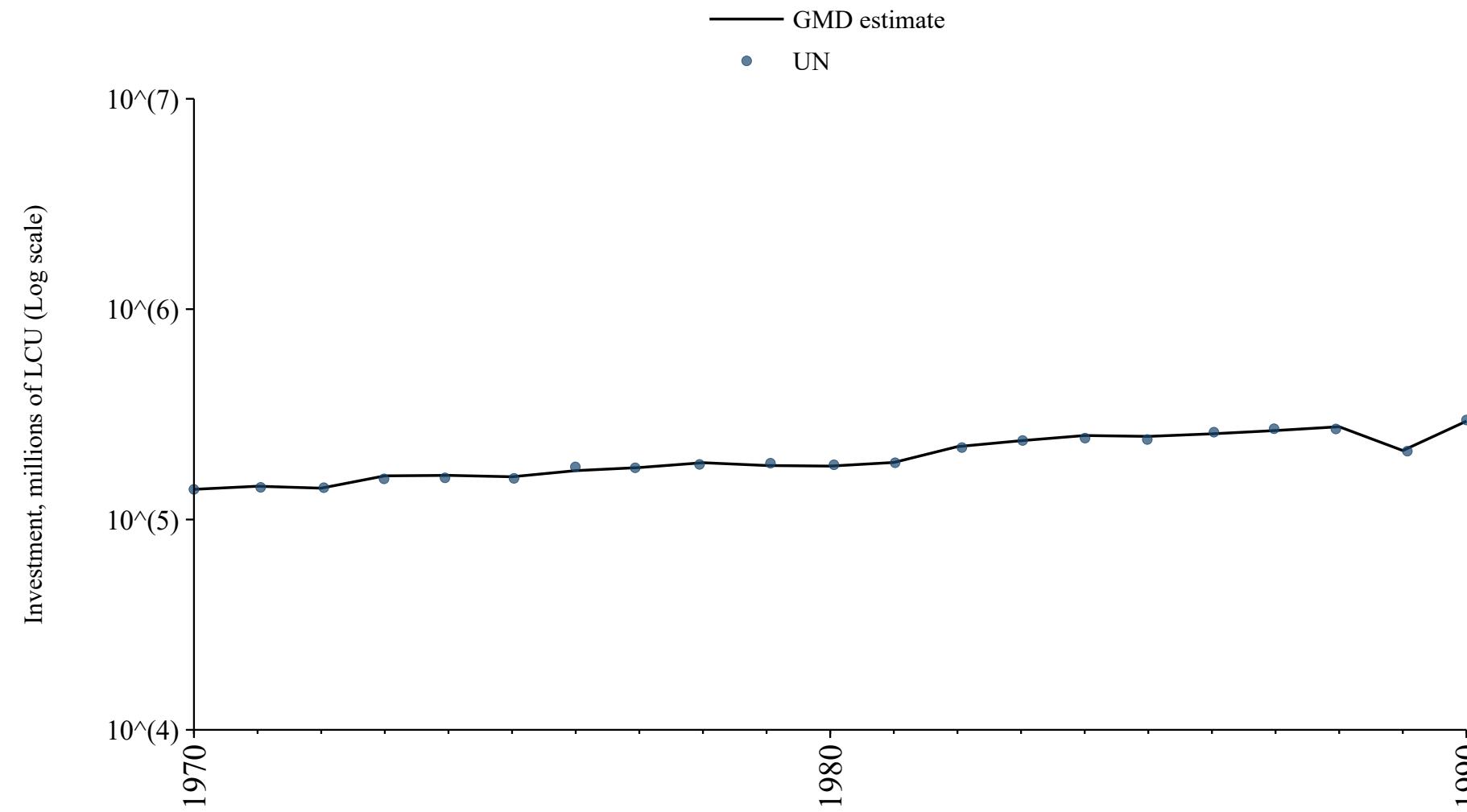
South Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 261.5%).
WEO (2024a)	2016 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



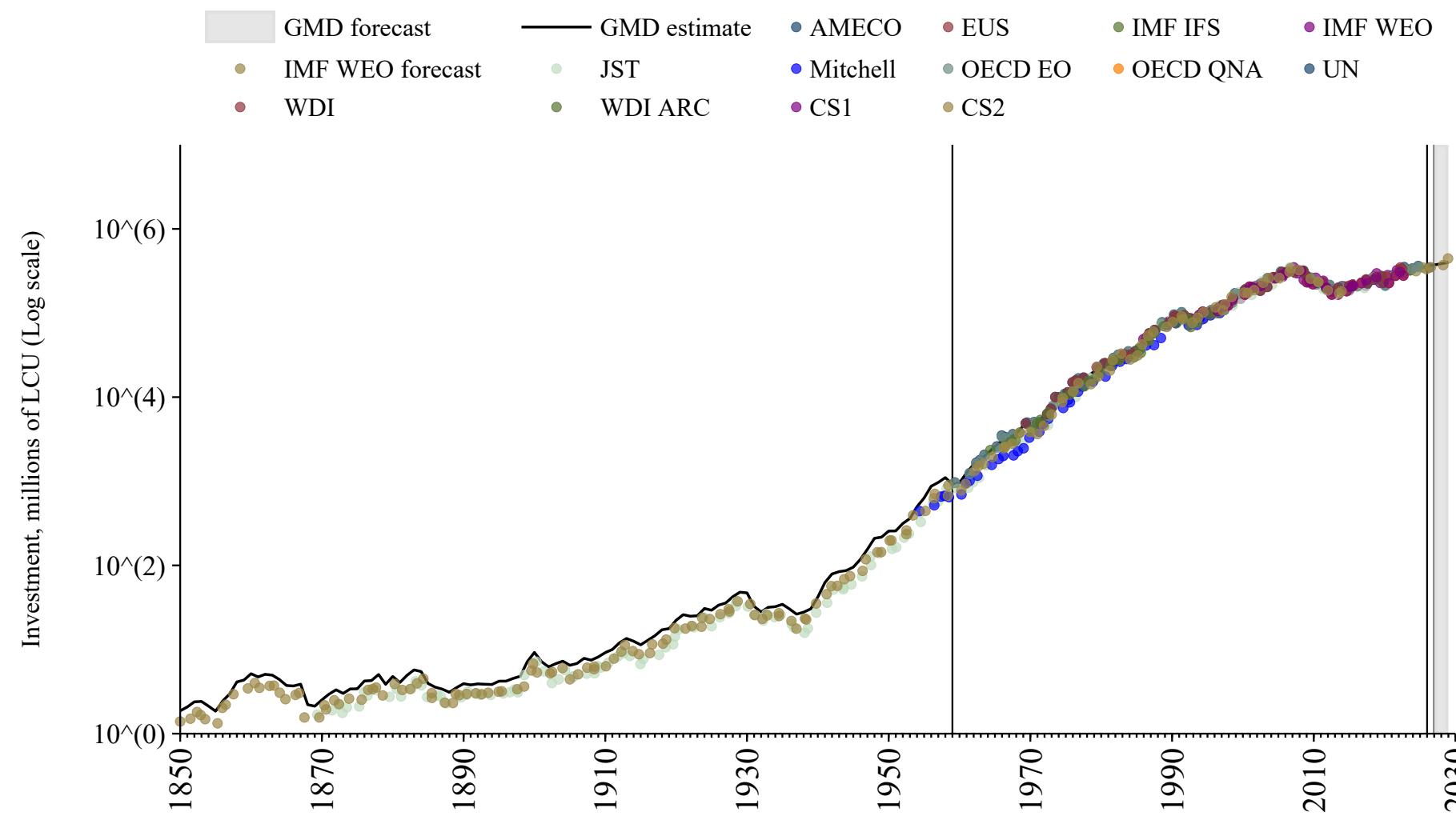
Soviet Union

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.



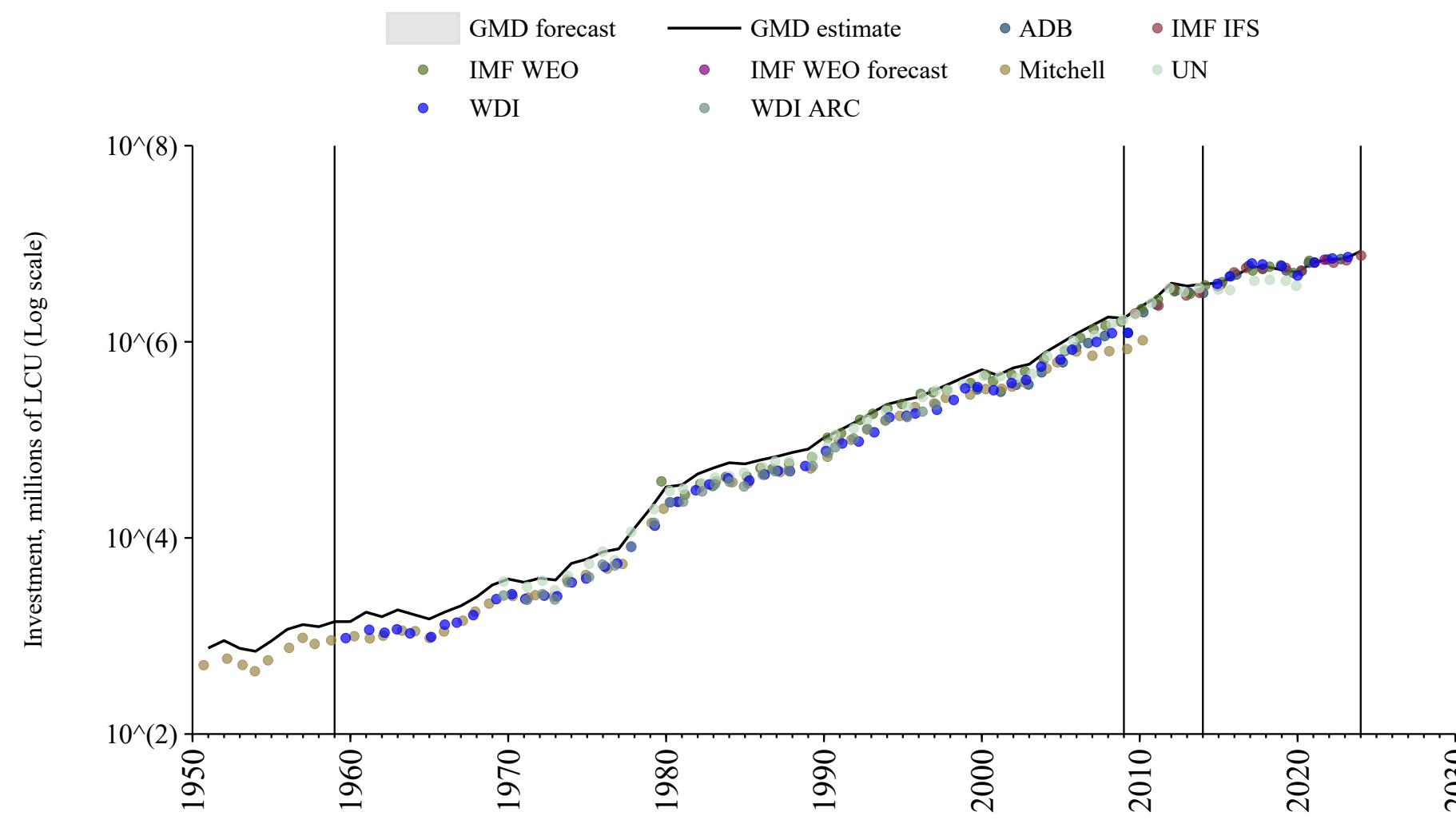
Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Banco de España (2021)	1850 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 133.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 97.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.5%).



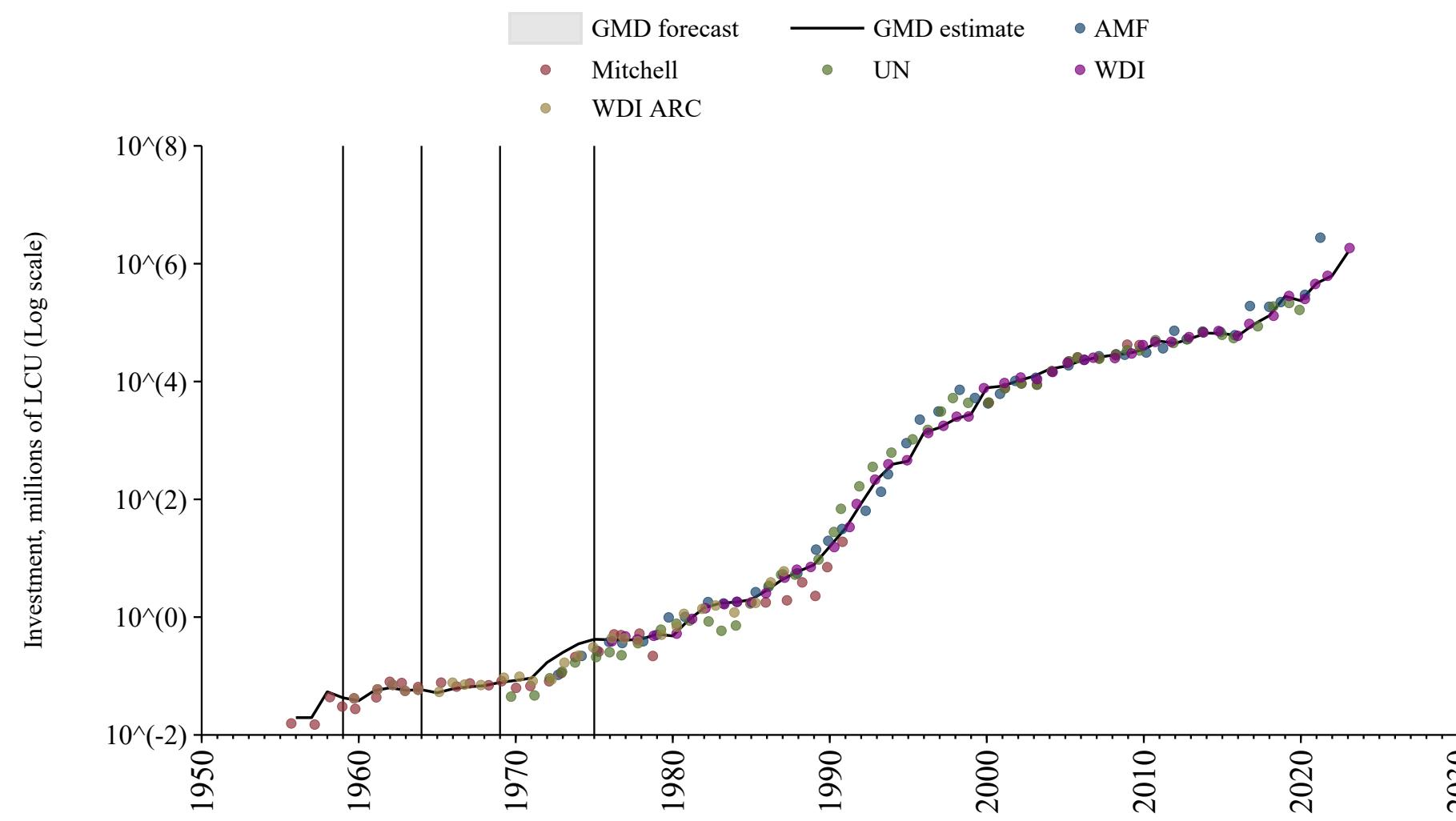
Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 149%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 147.2%).
United Nations (2024)	2010 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 116.1%).
World Bank (2024)	2015 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 104.3%).



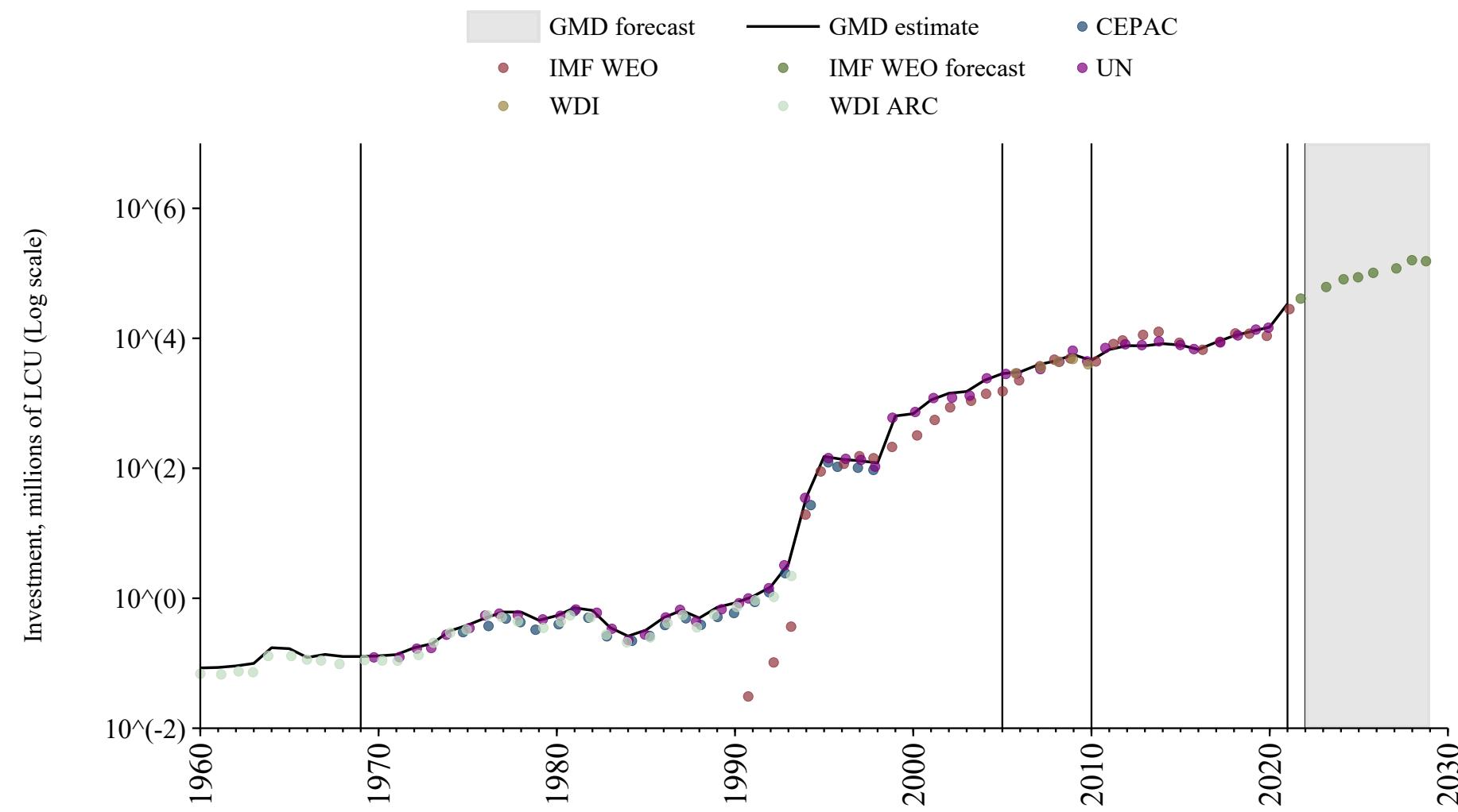
Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1956 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 125.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 91%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 91%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 188.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



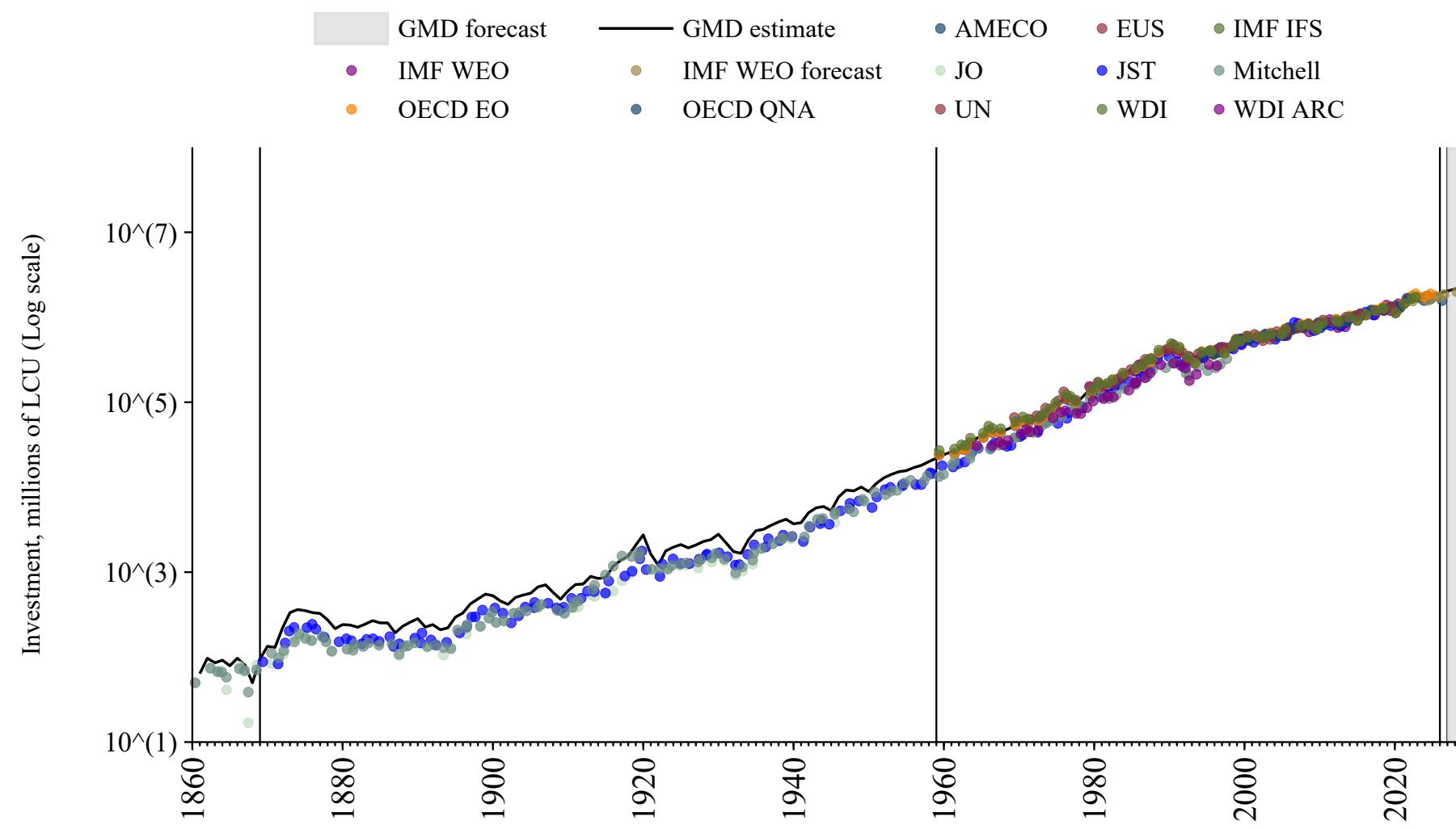
Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 122.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 105%).
World Bank (2024)	2006 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 105%).
United Nations (2024)	2011 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = 134.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2022 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



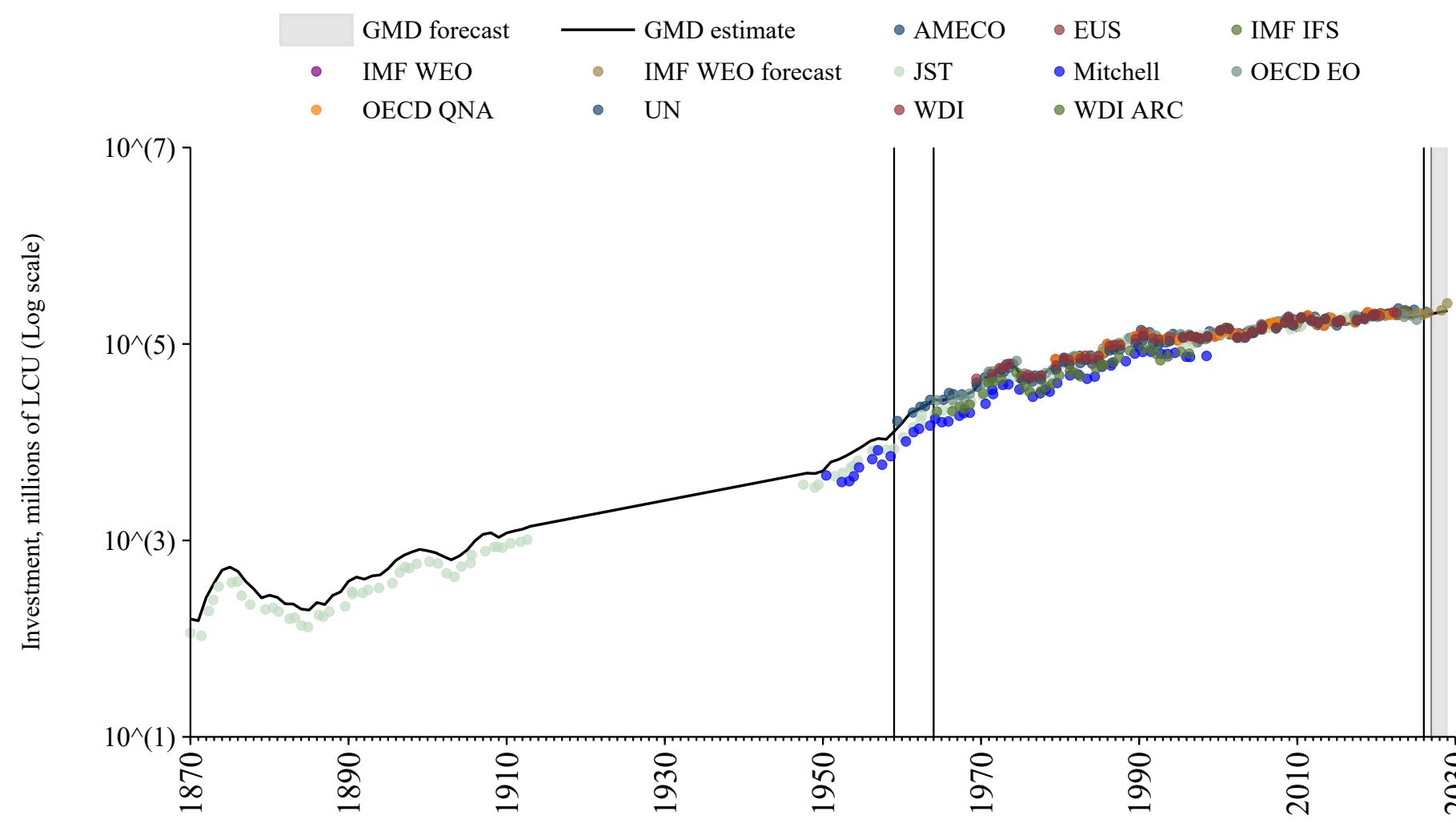
Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1861 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 127.8%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 152%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 114.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103%).



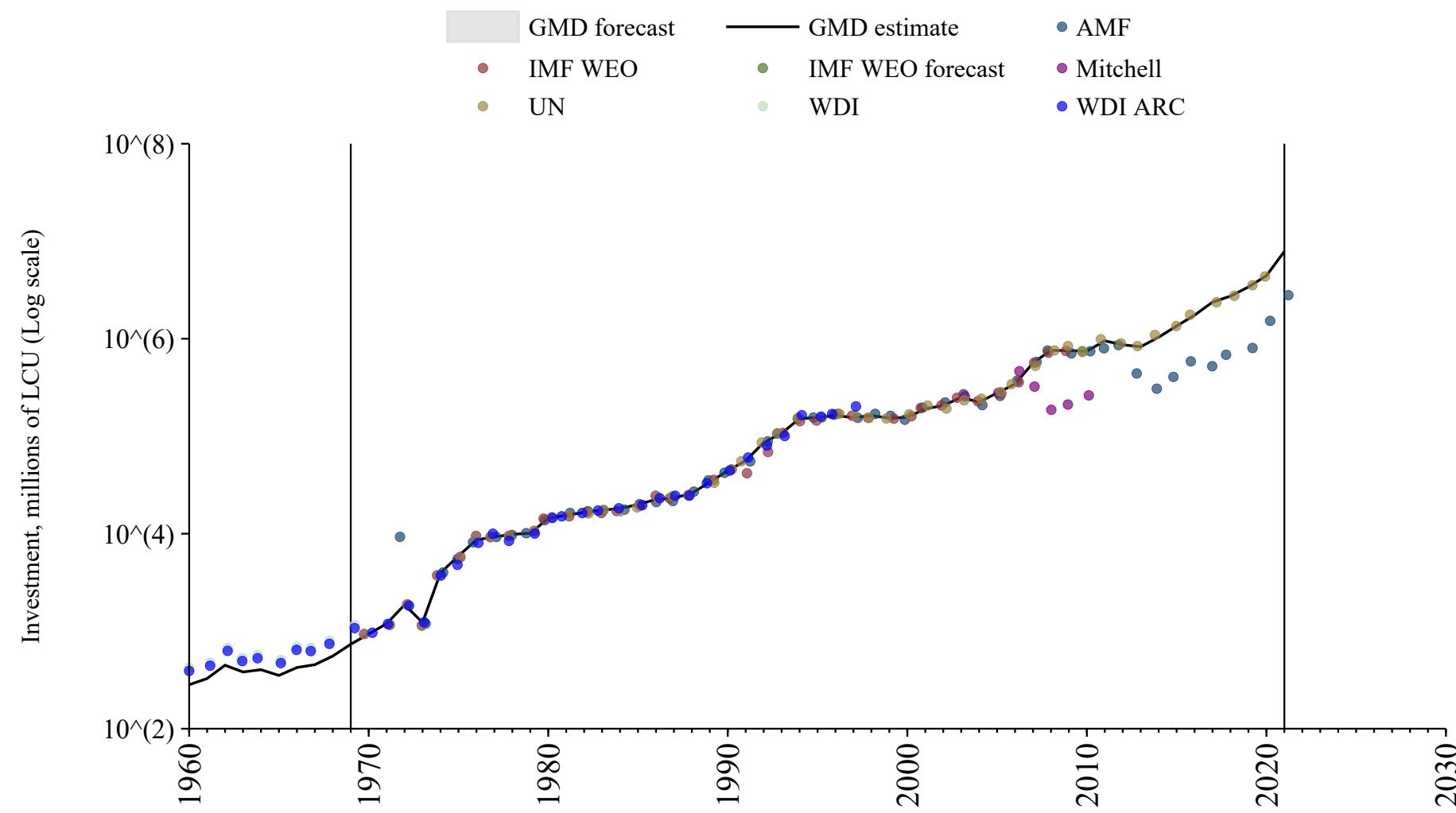
Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 138.7%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 95.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1965 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 87.7%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 91.9%).



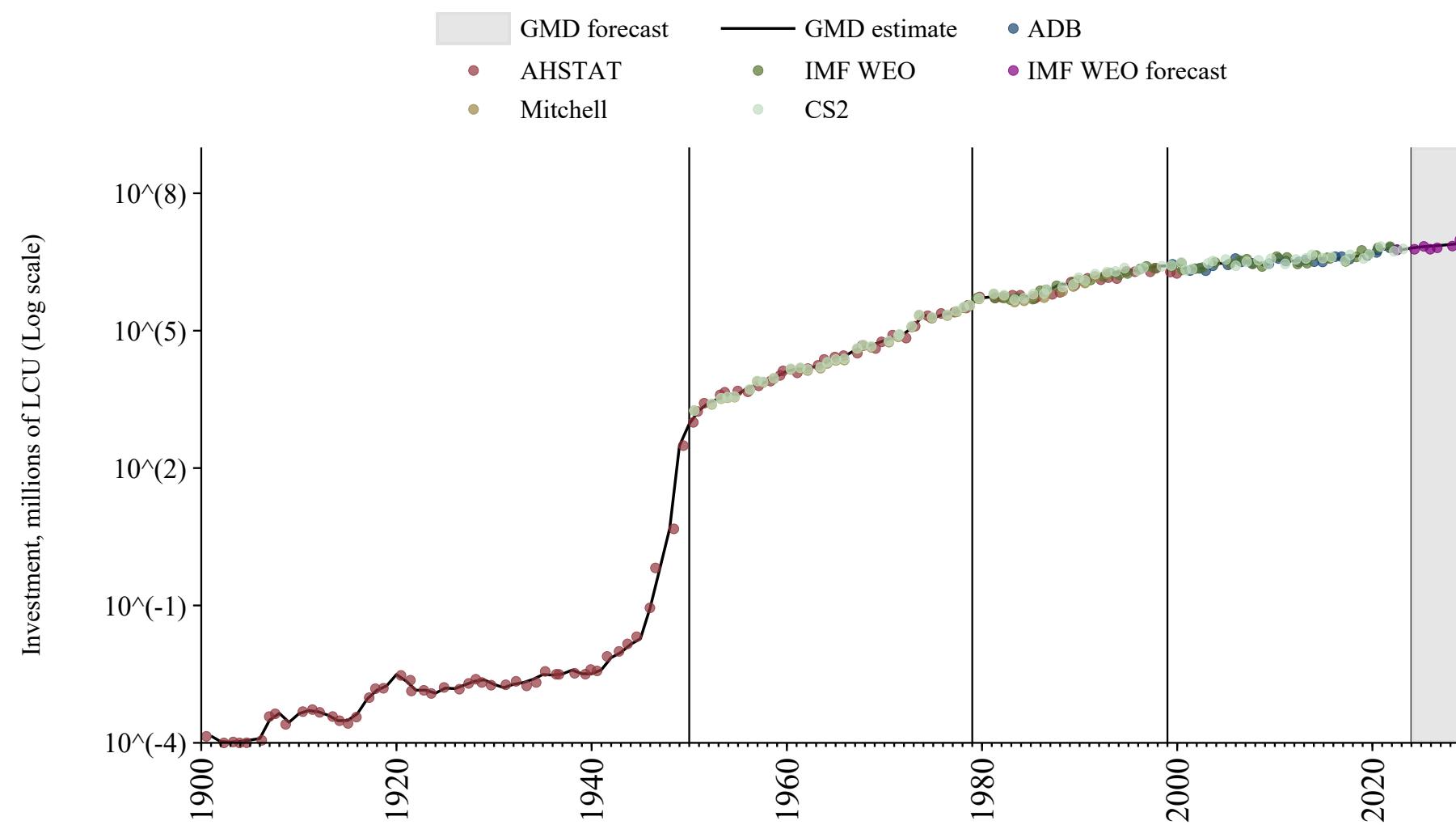
Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 67.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = 292.4%).



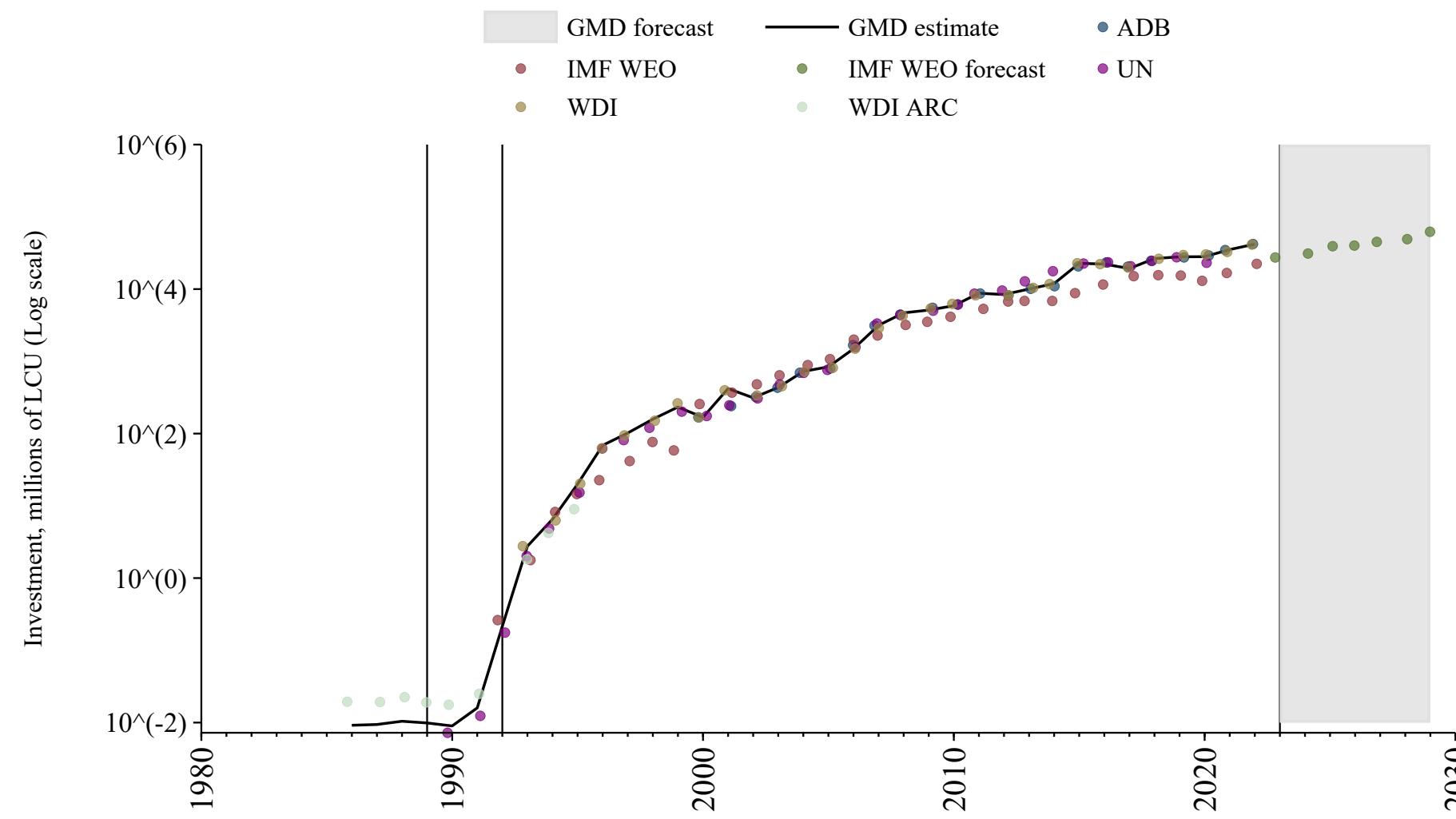
Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1901 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 101.4%).
Taiwan Statistical Office (2025)	1951 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.1%).



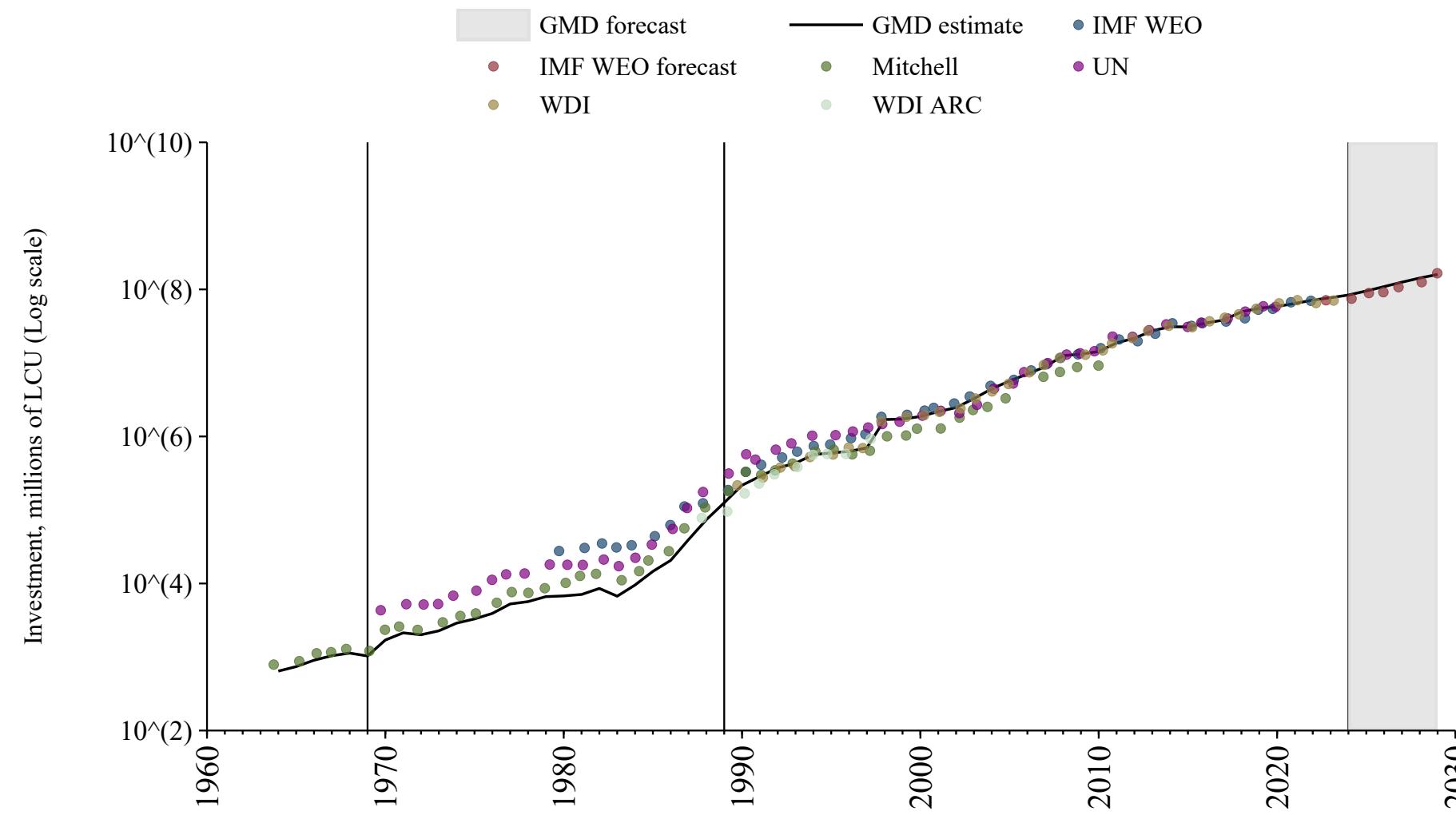
Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1986 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 47.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 124.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



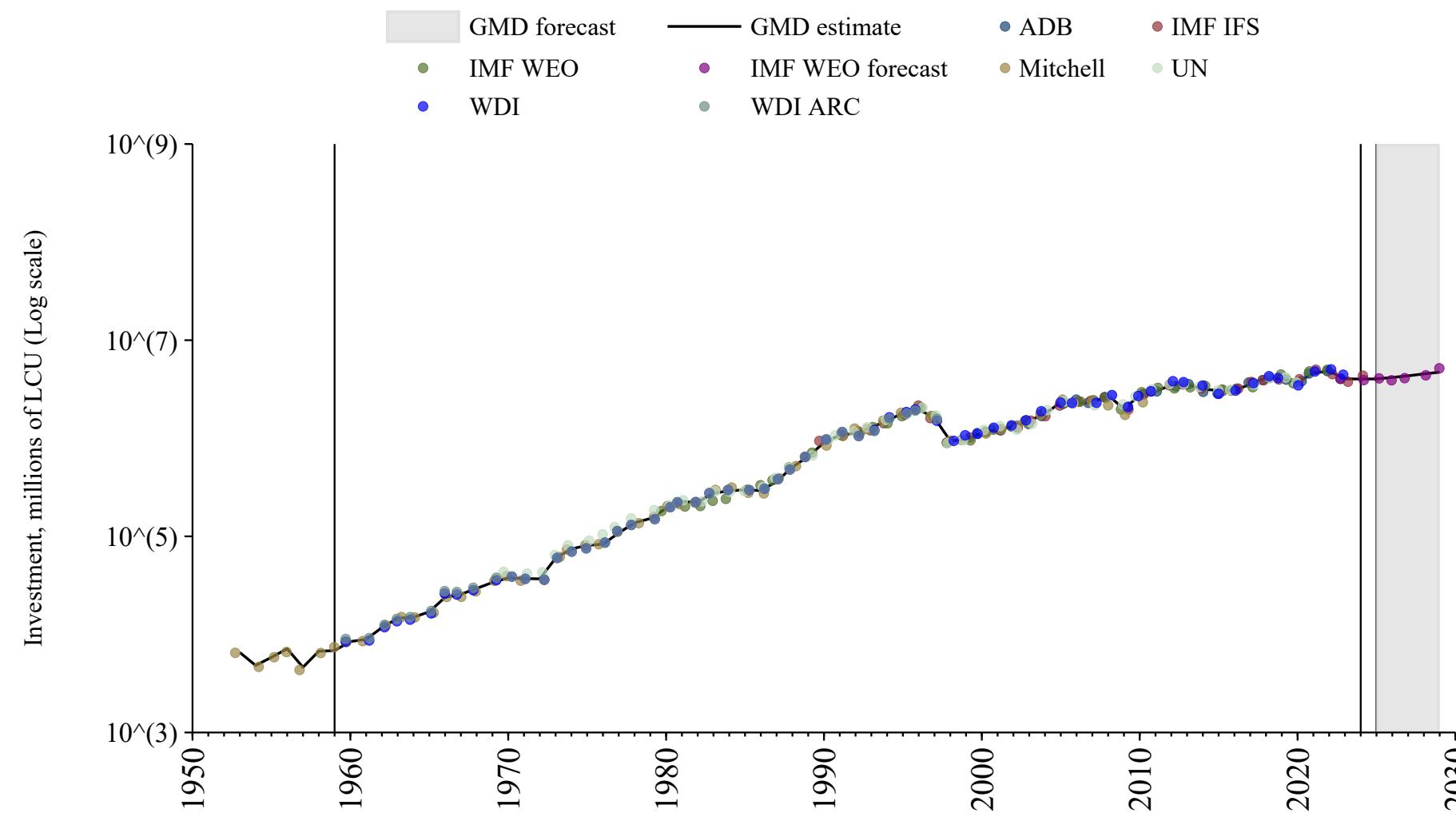
Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1964 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 81.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 39.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 108.4%).



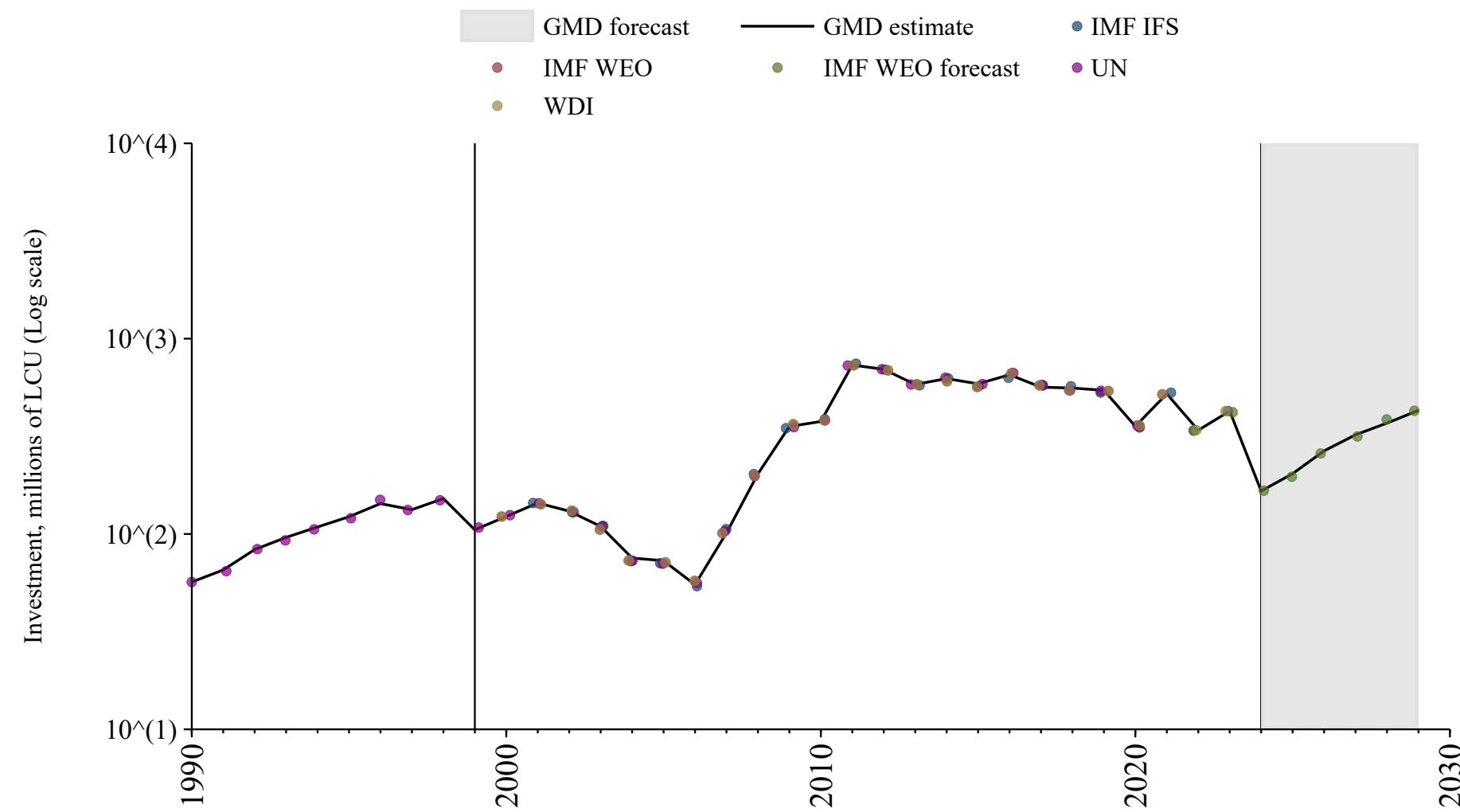
Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.8%).



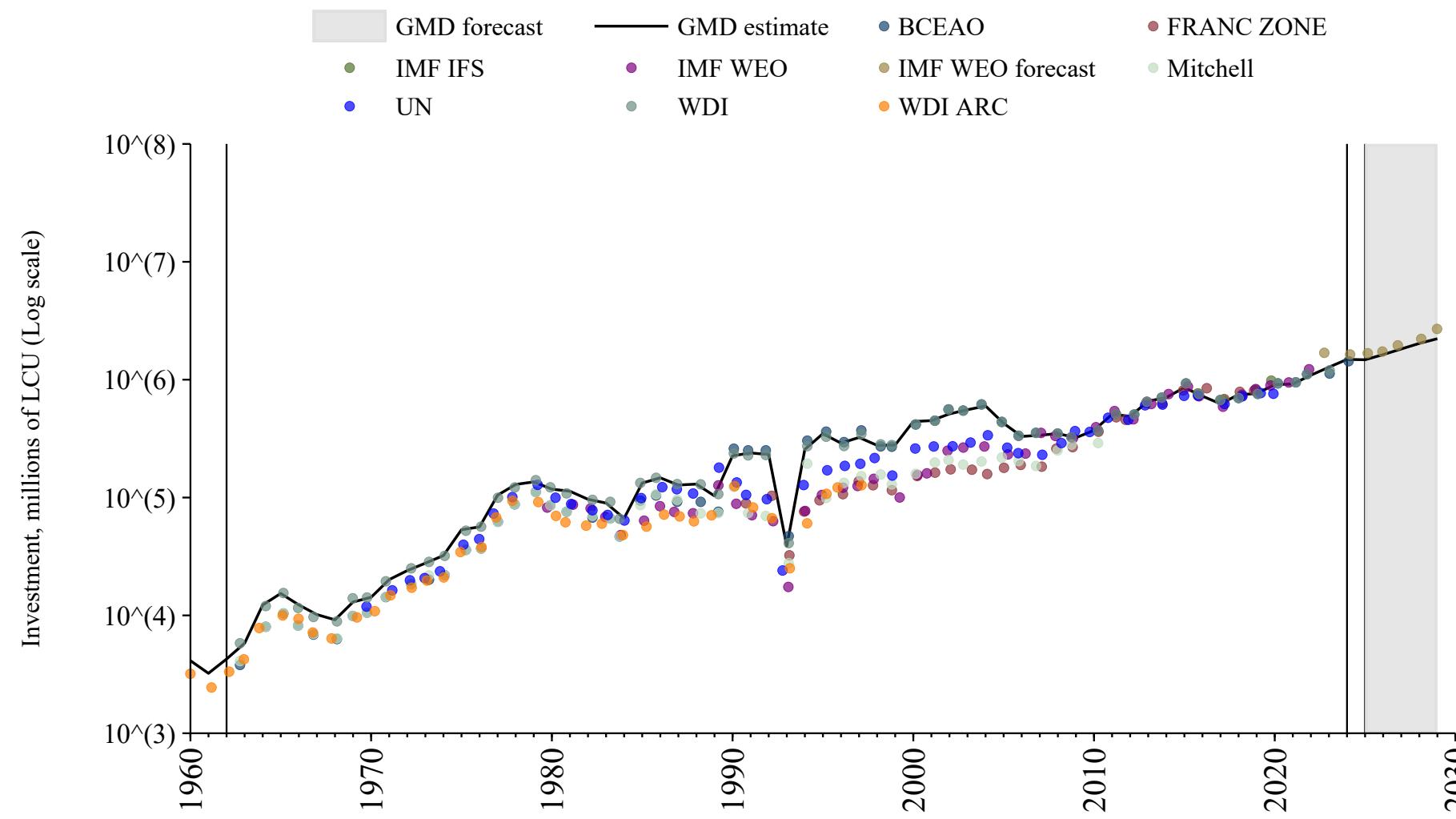
Timor-Leste

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.1%).



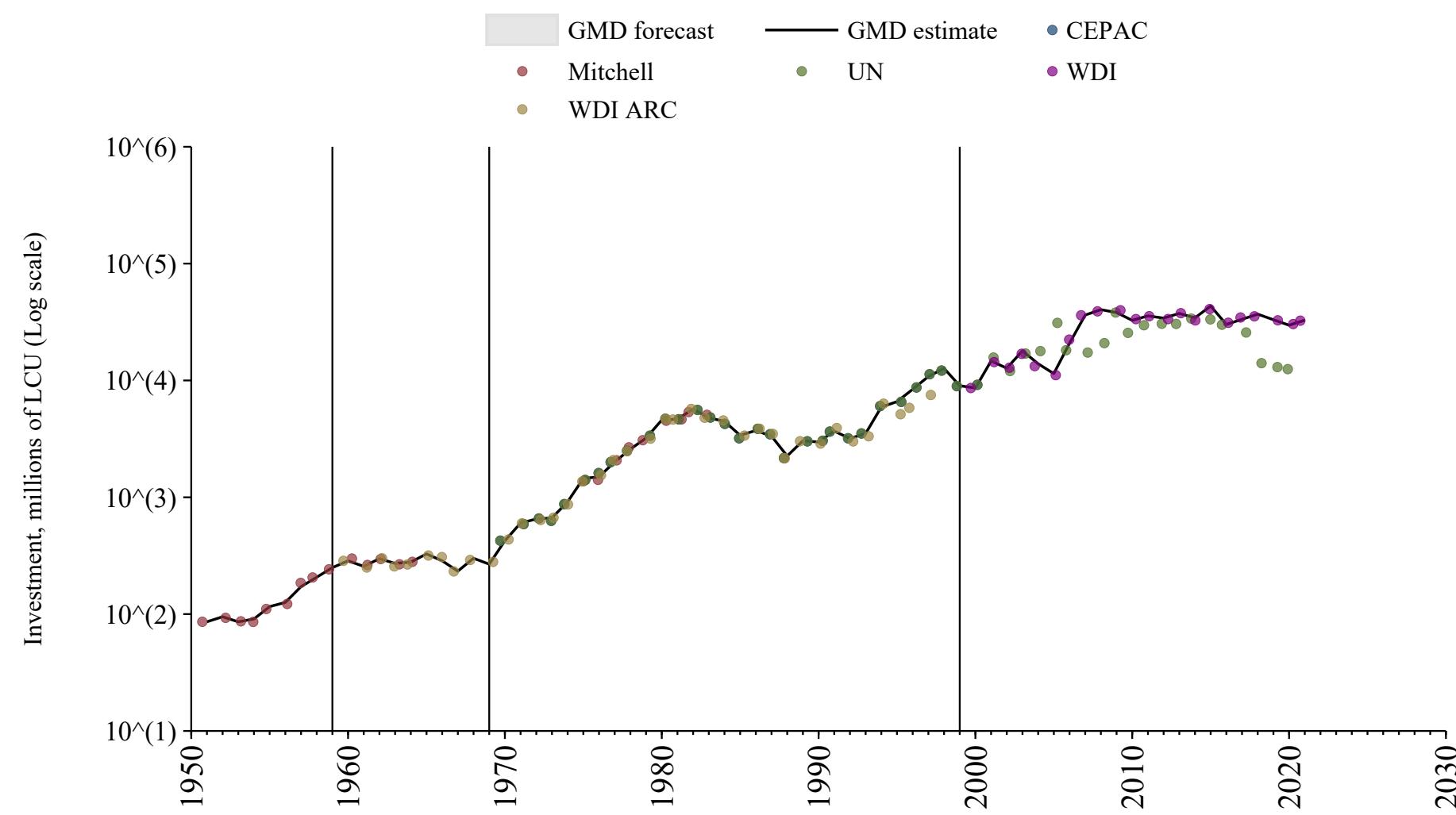
Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 129.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1963 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 106.7%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 88.9%).



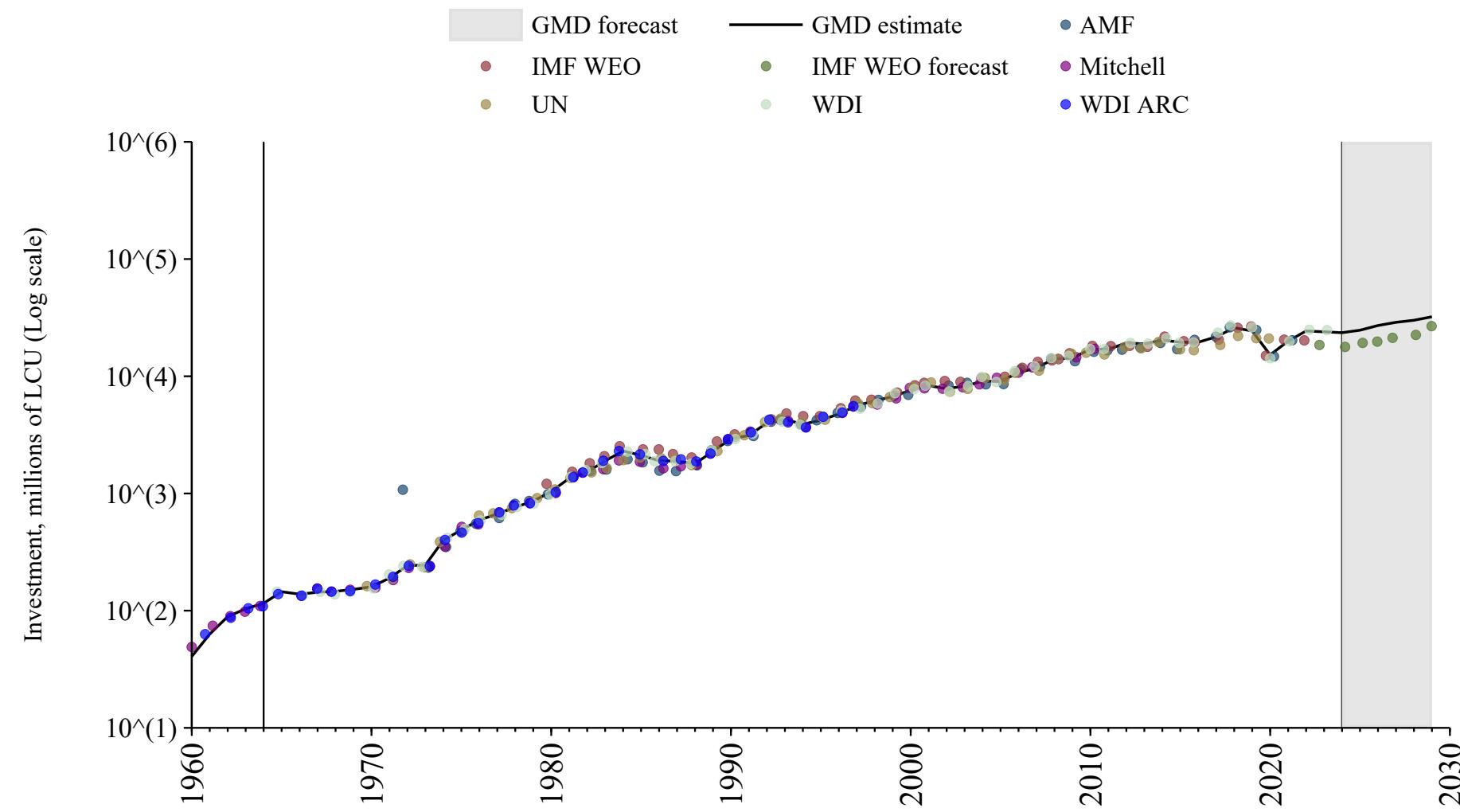
Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 99.7%).
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



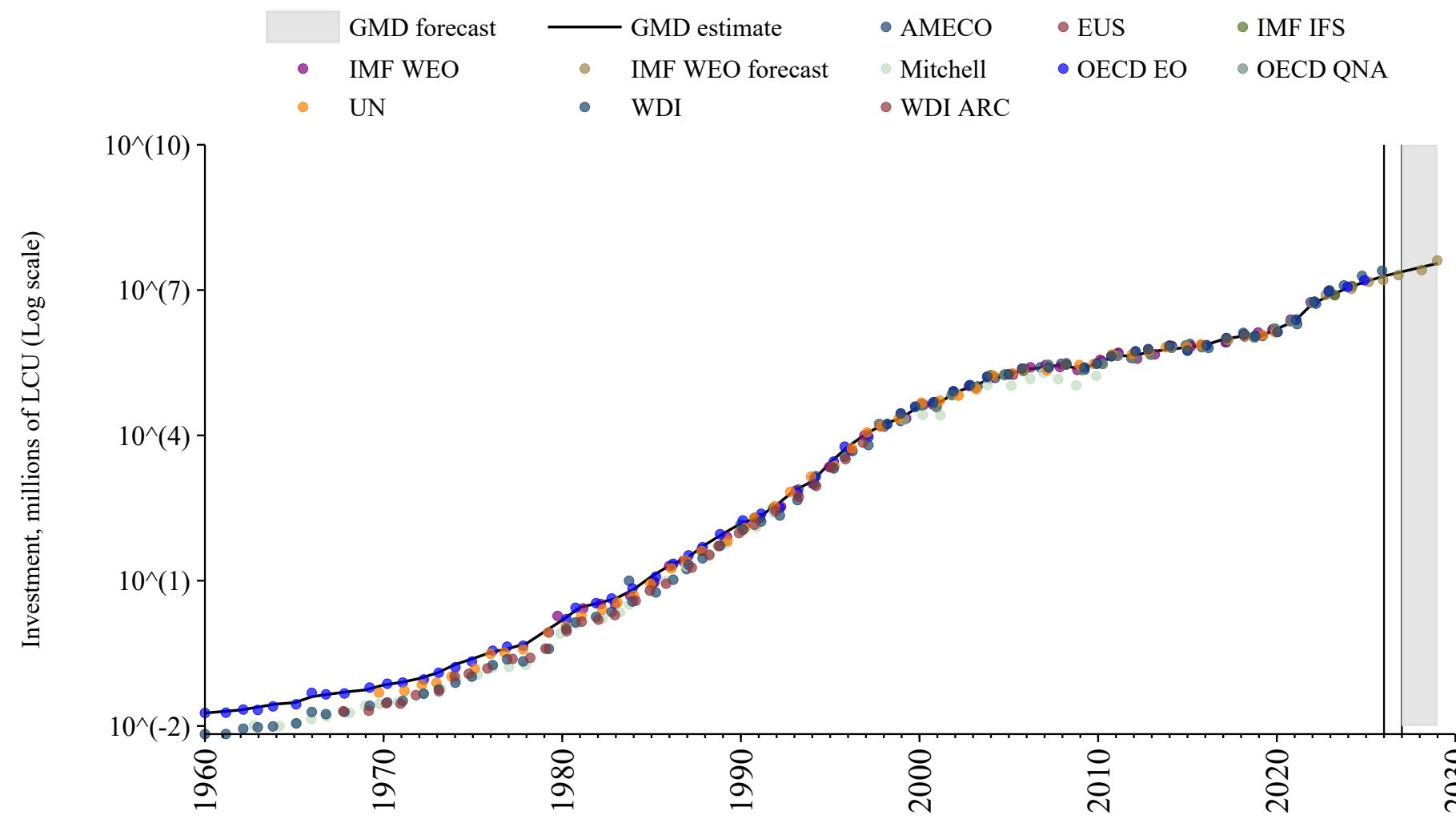
Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 83%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1961 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965.
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 129.4%).



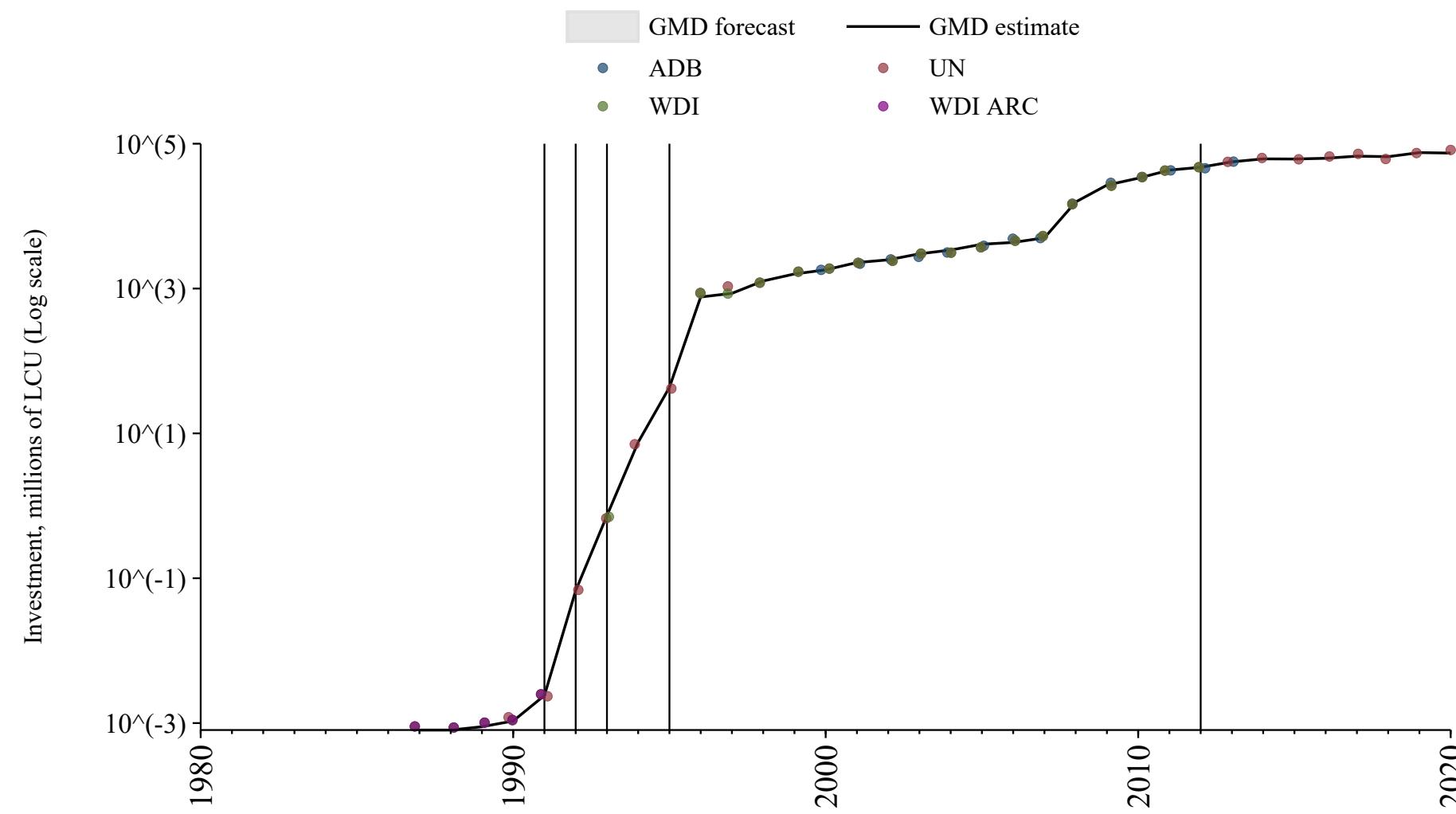
Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 82.6%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104.3%).



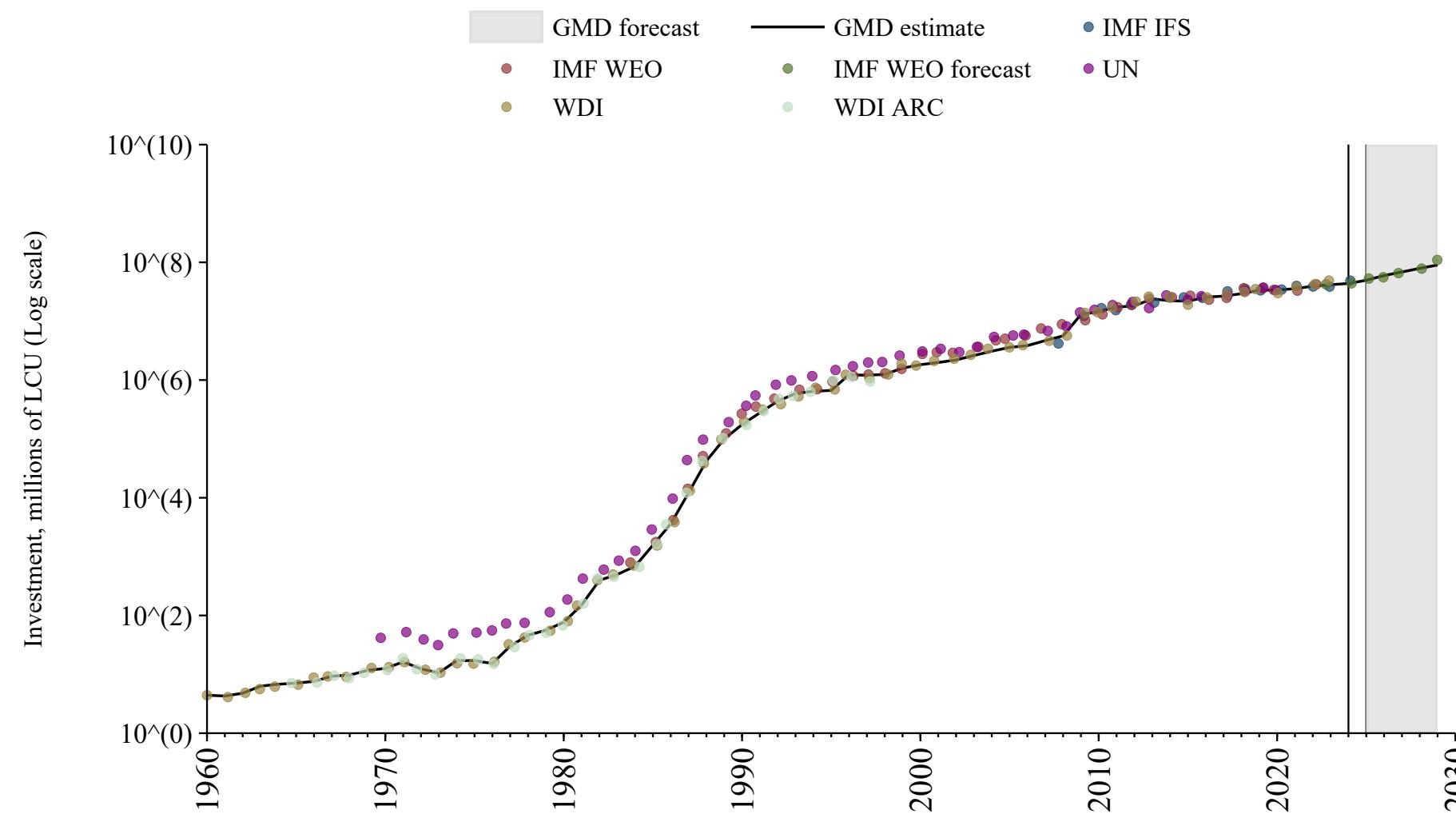
Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1987 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 89.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1992 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 98.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 98.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1994 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 98.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1996 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
United Nations (2024)	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



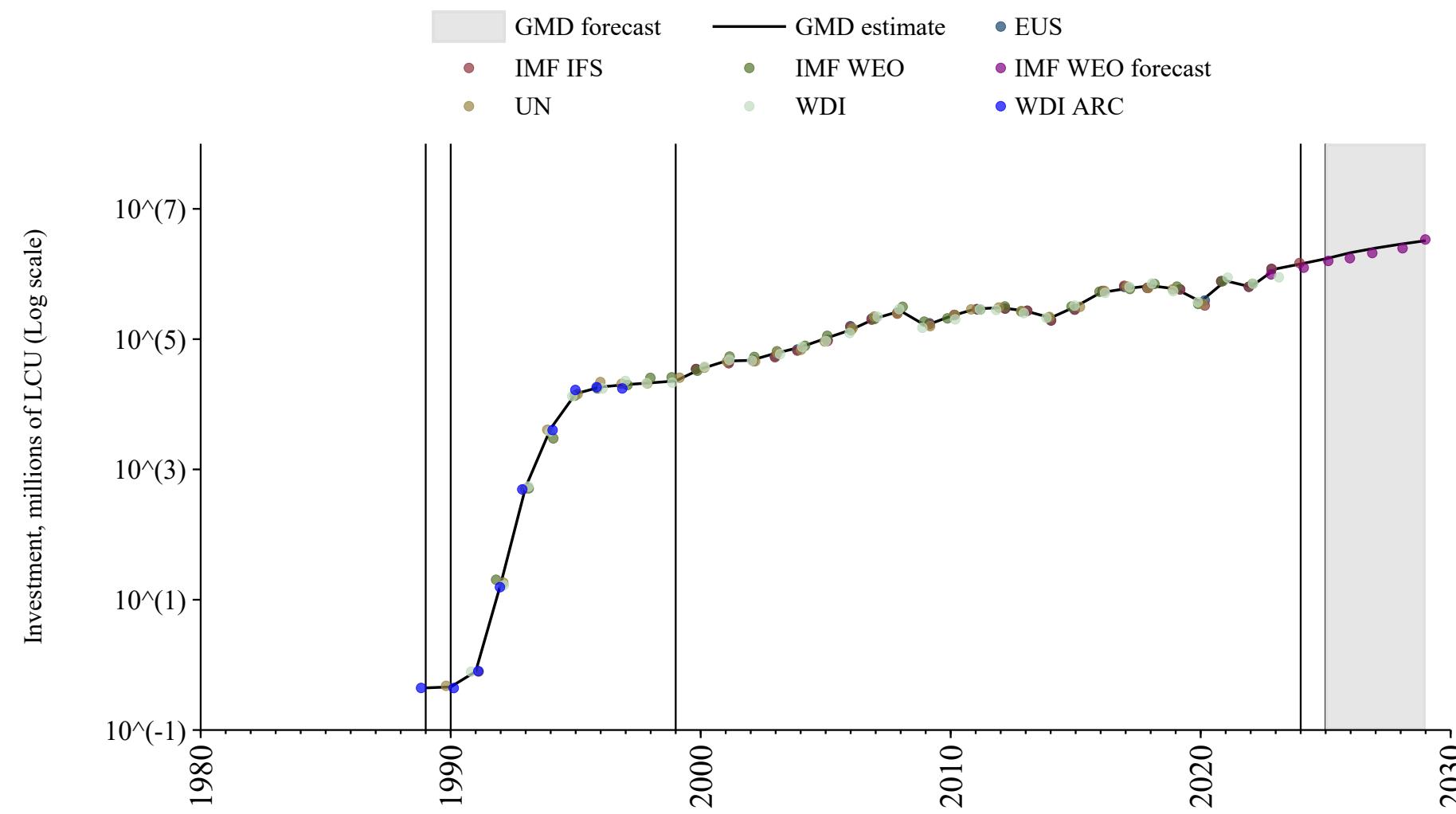
Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 95.5%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 95.1%).



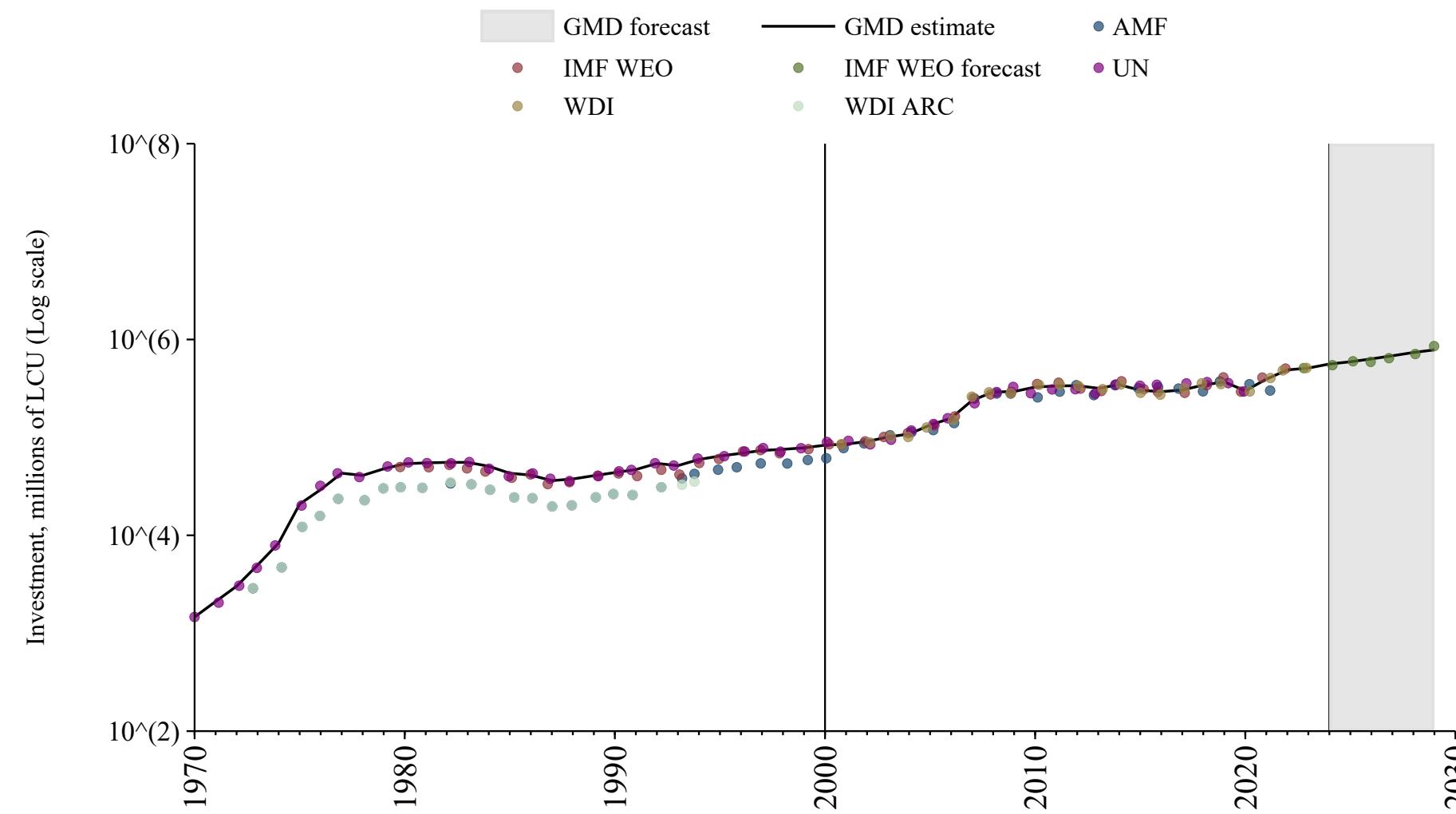
Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 96.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Commission (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 109.6%).



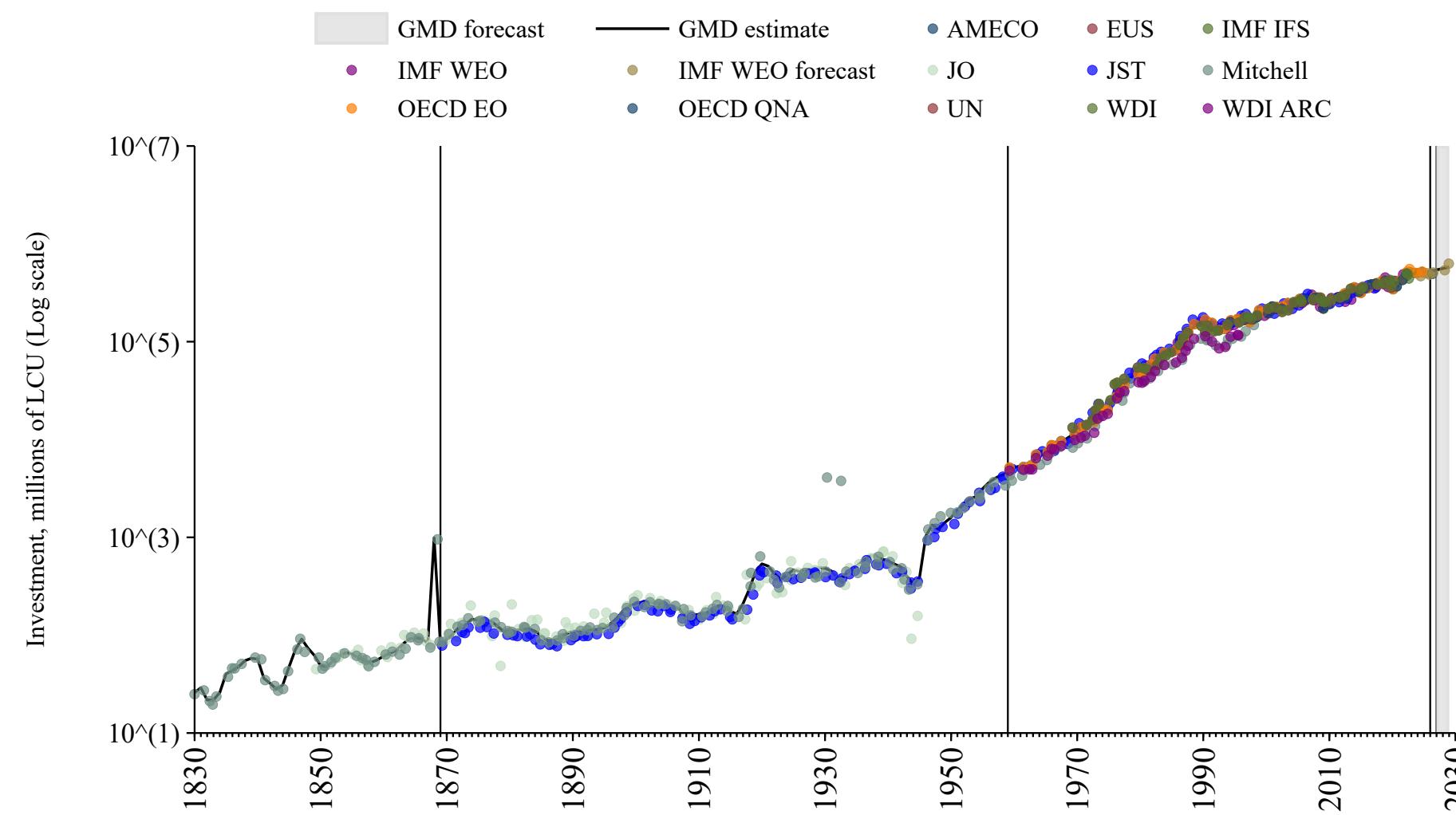
United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 99.8%).
World Bank (2024)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



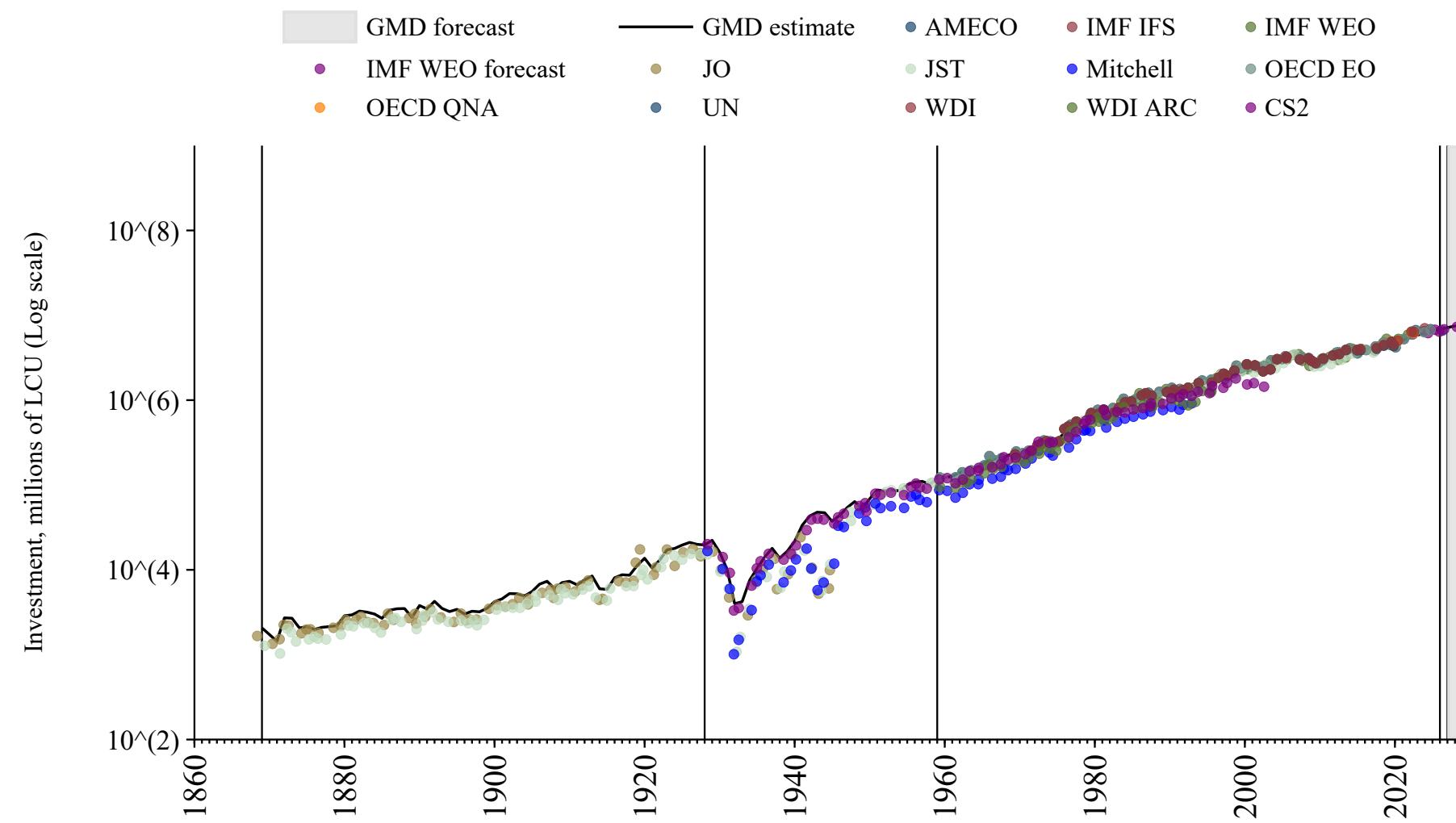
United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1830 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 103.7%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 114.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.5%).



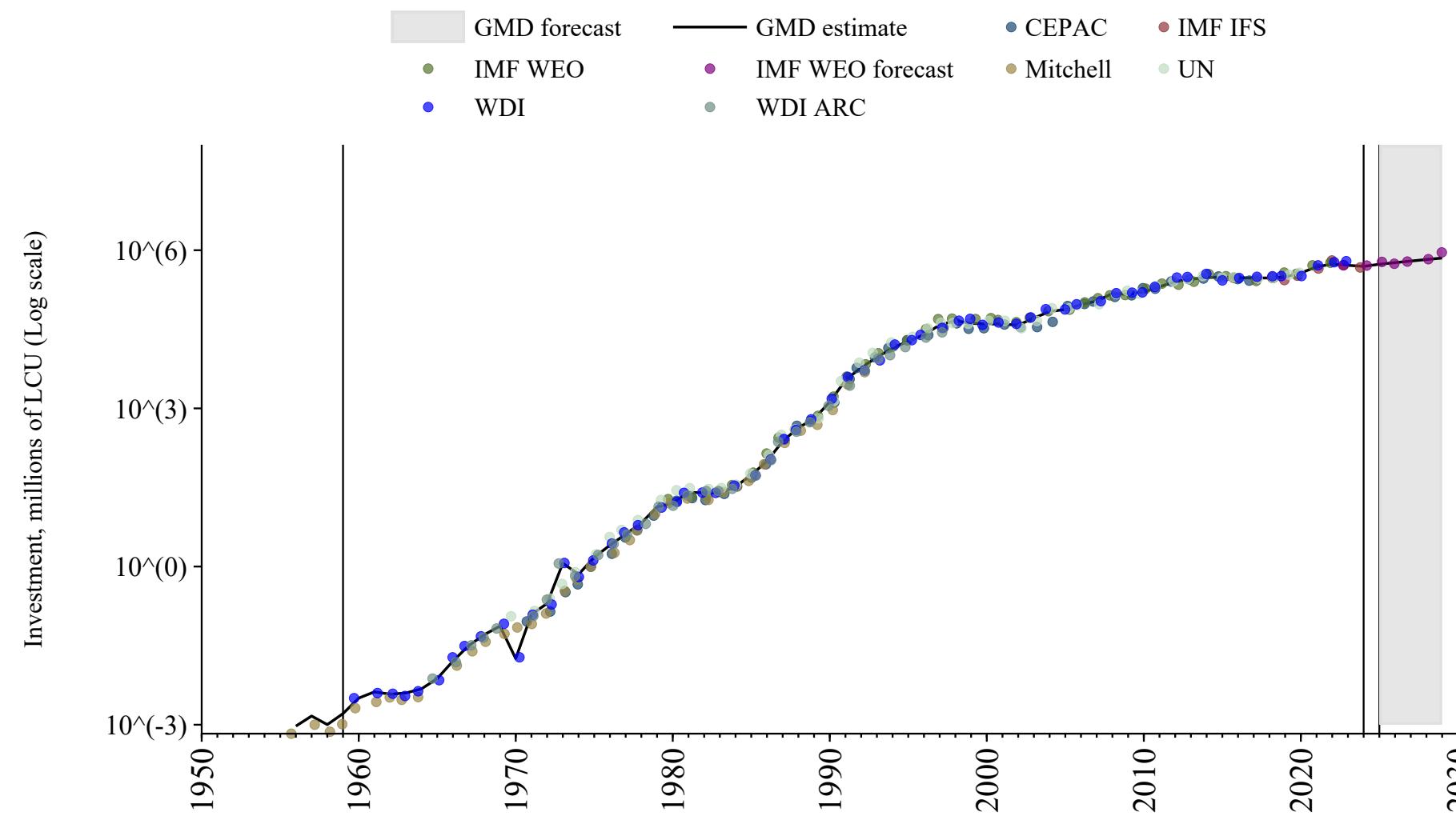
United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1869 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 124.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 135.2%).
Carter et al. (2006)	1929 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 110.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.1%).



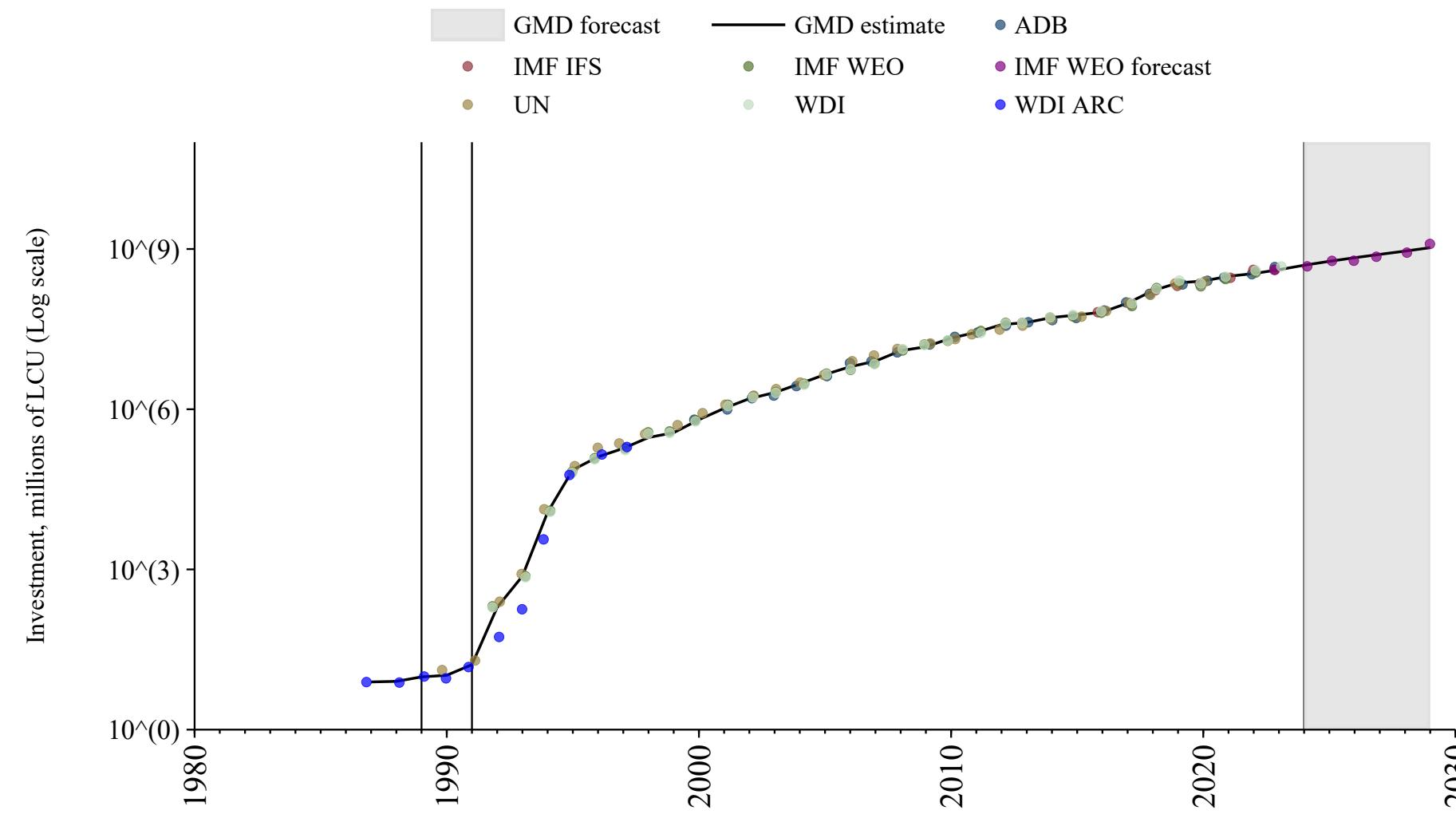
Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1956 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 139.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 97.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 92.1%).



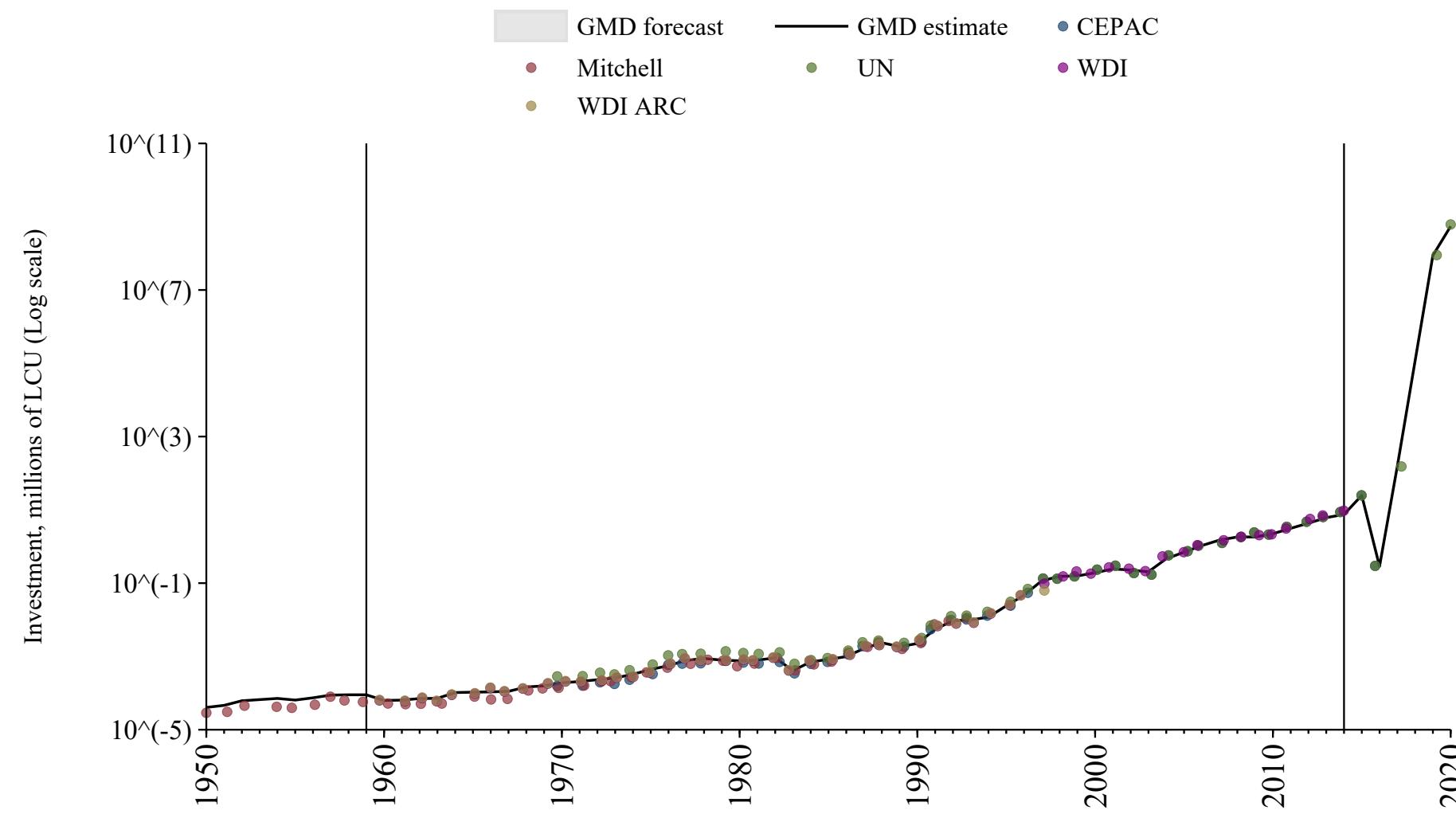
Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 79.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



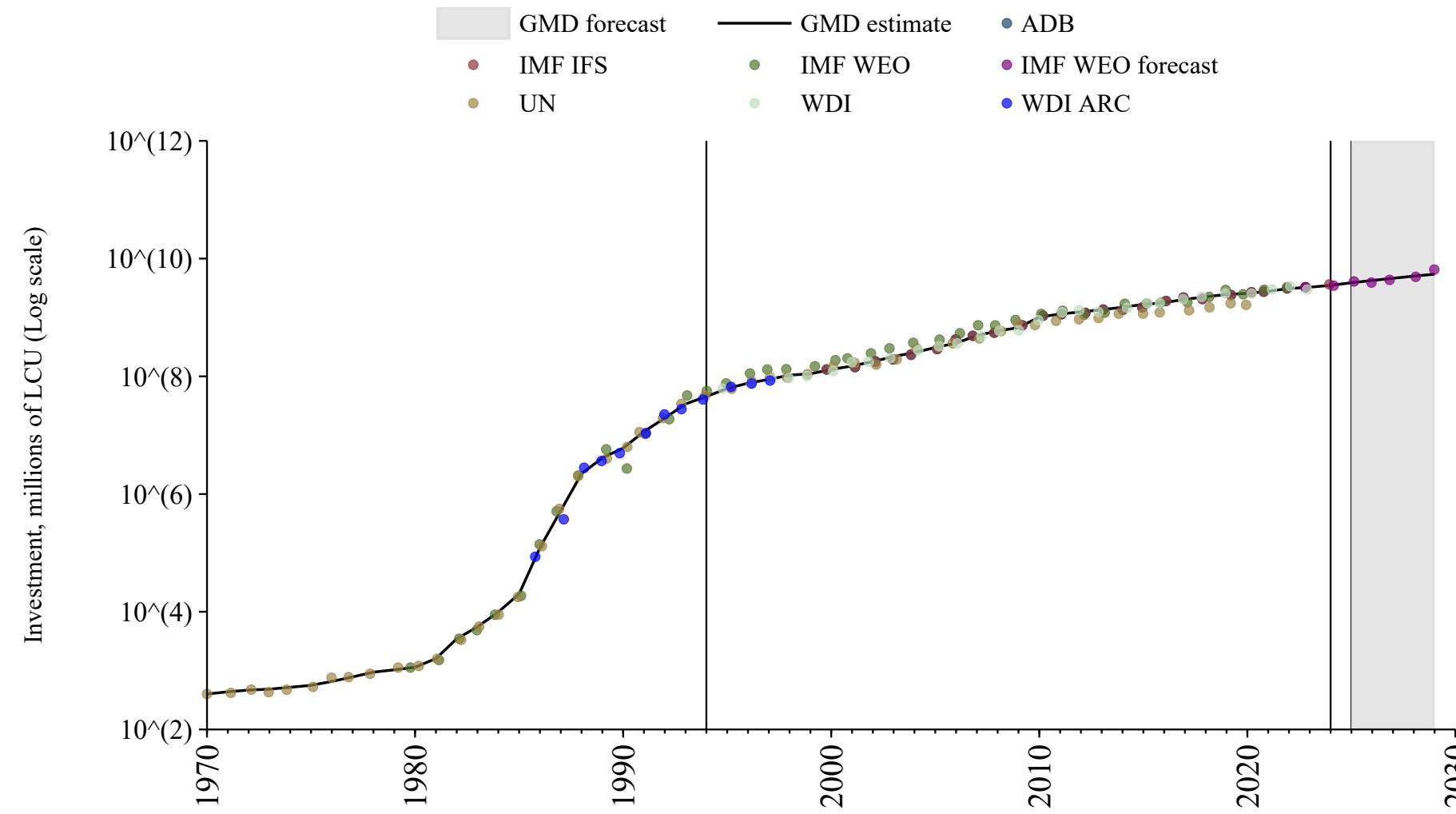
Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 140.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
United Nations (2024)	2015 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



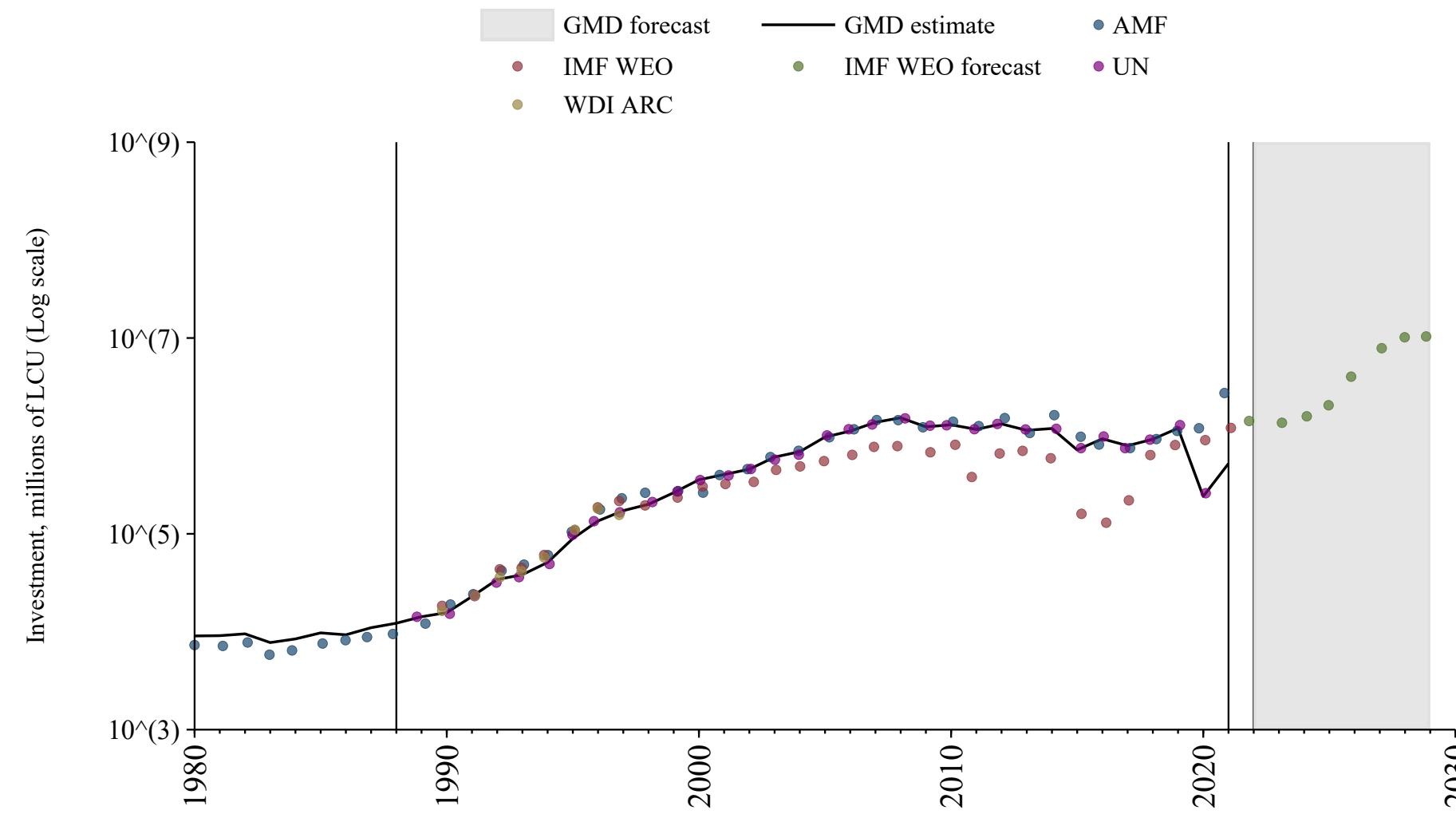
Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 96.8%).



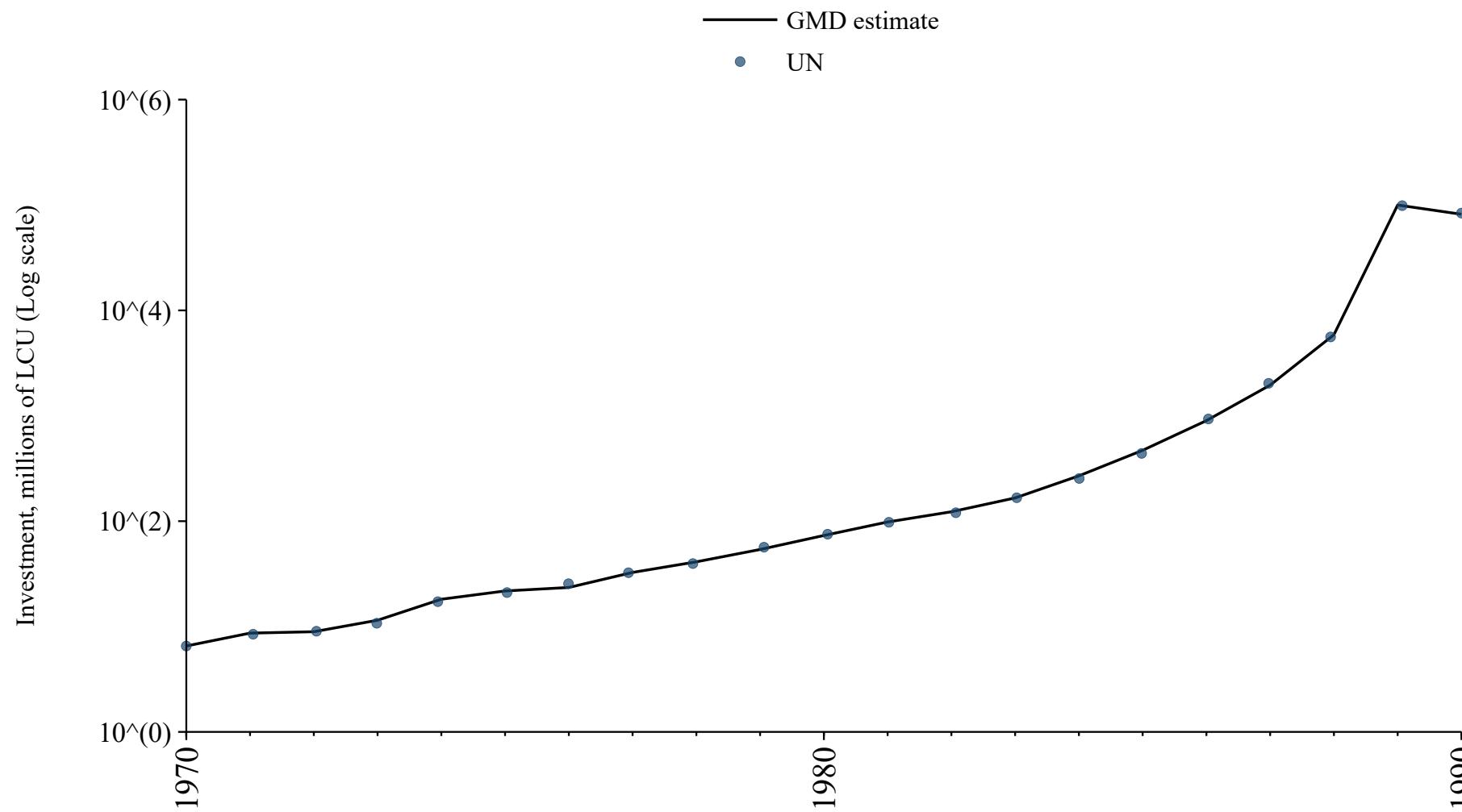
Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1980 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 123.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1989 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = 19.7%).
WEO (2024b)	2022 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



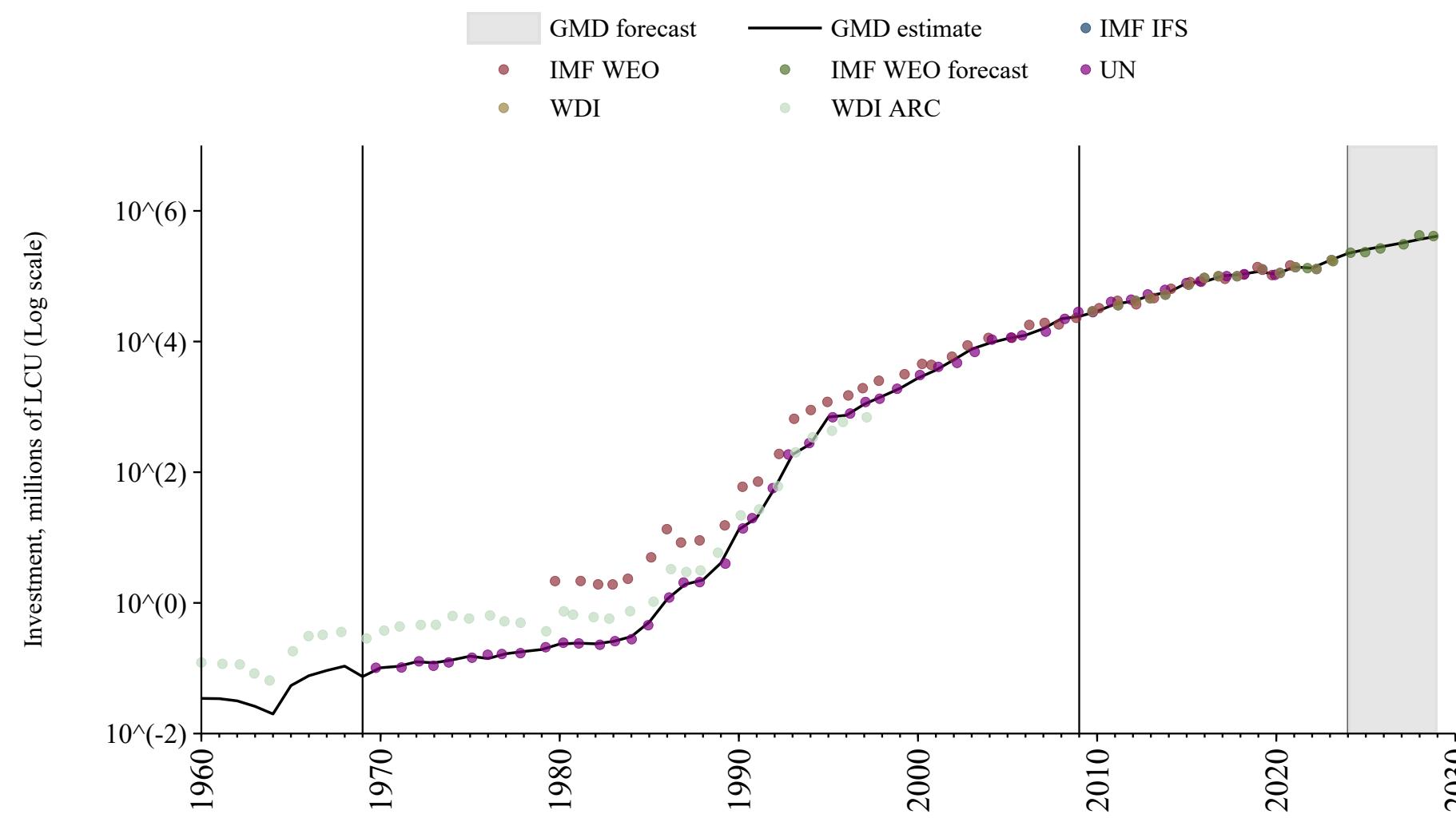
Yugoslavia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.



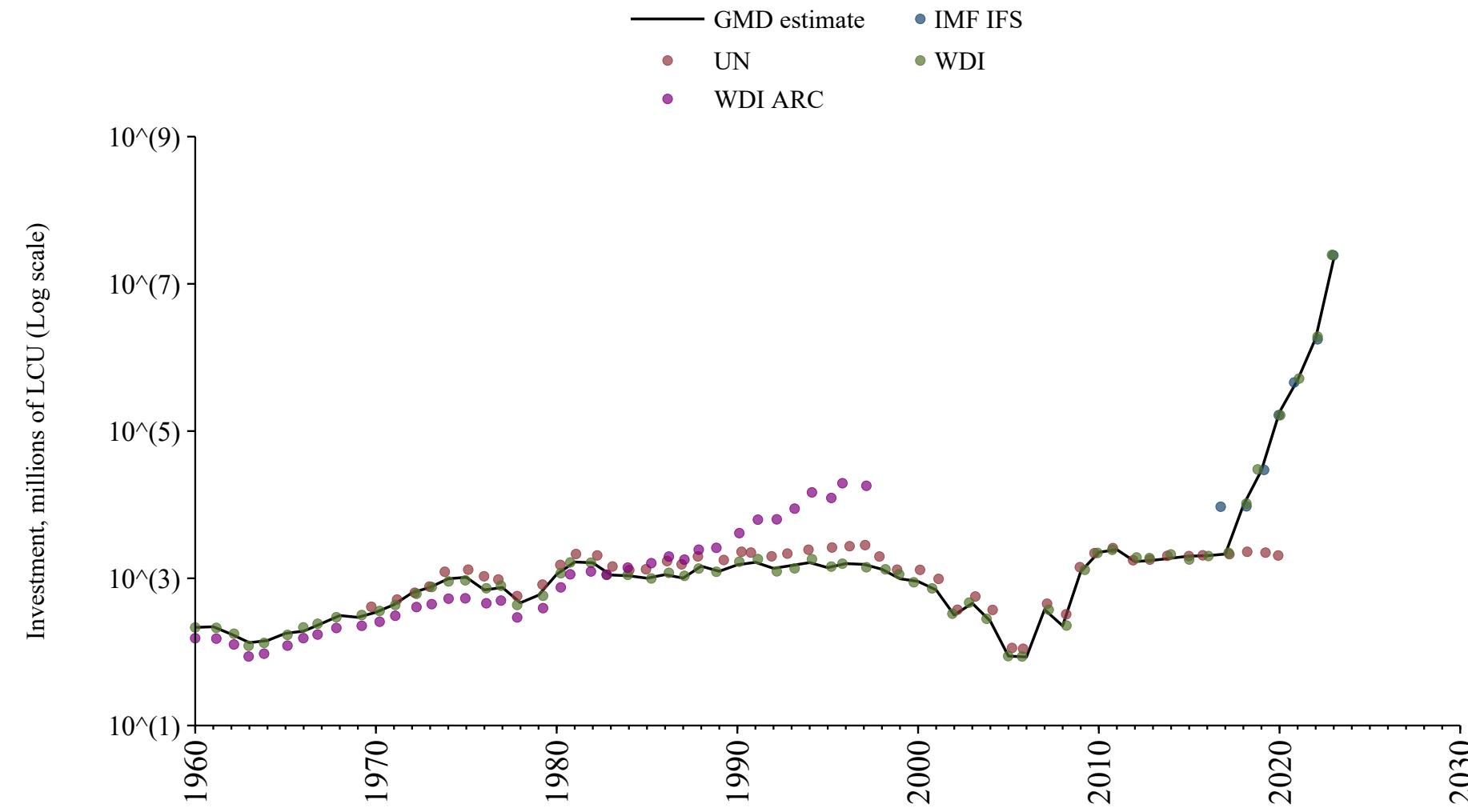
Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 28.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.1%).



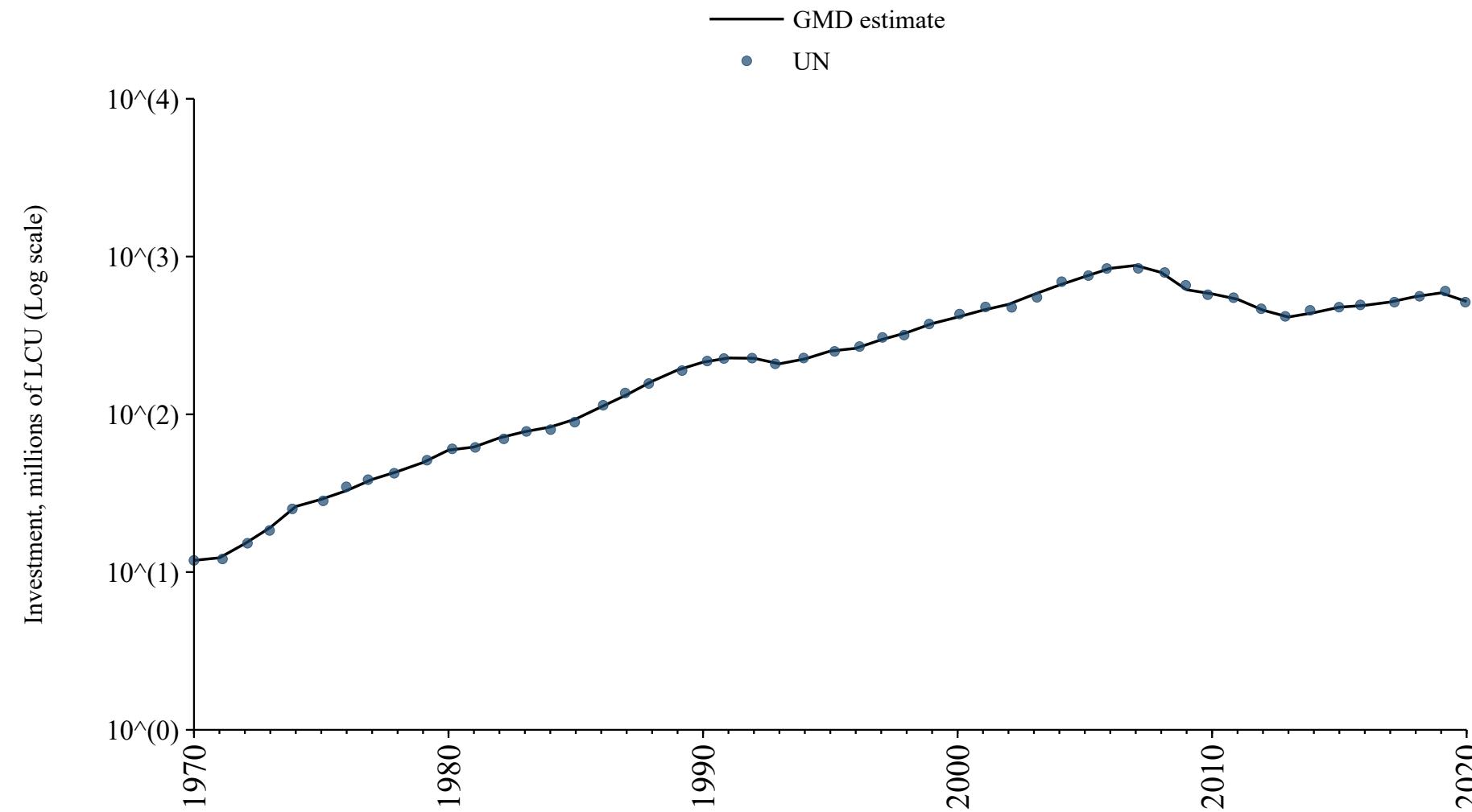
Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



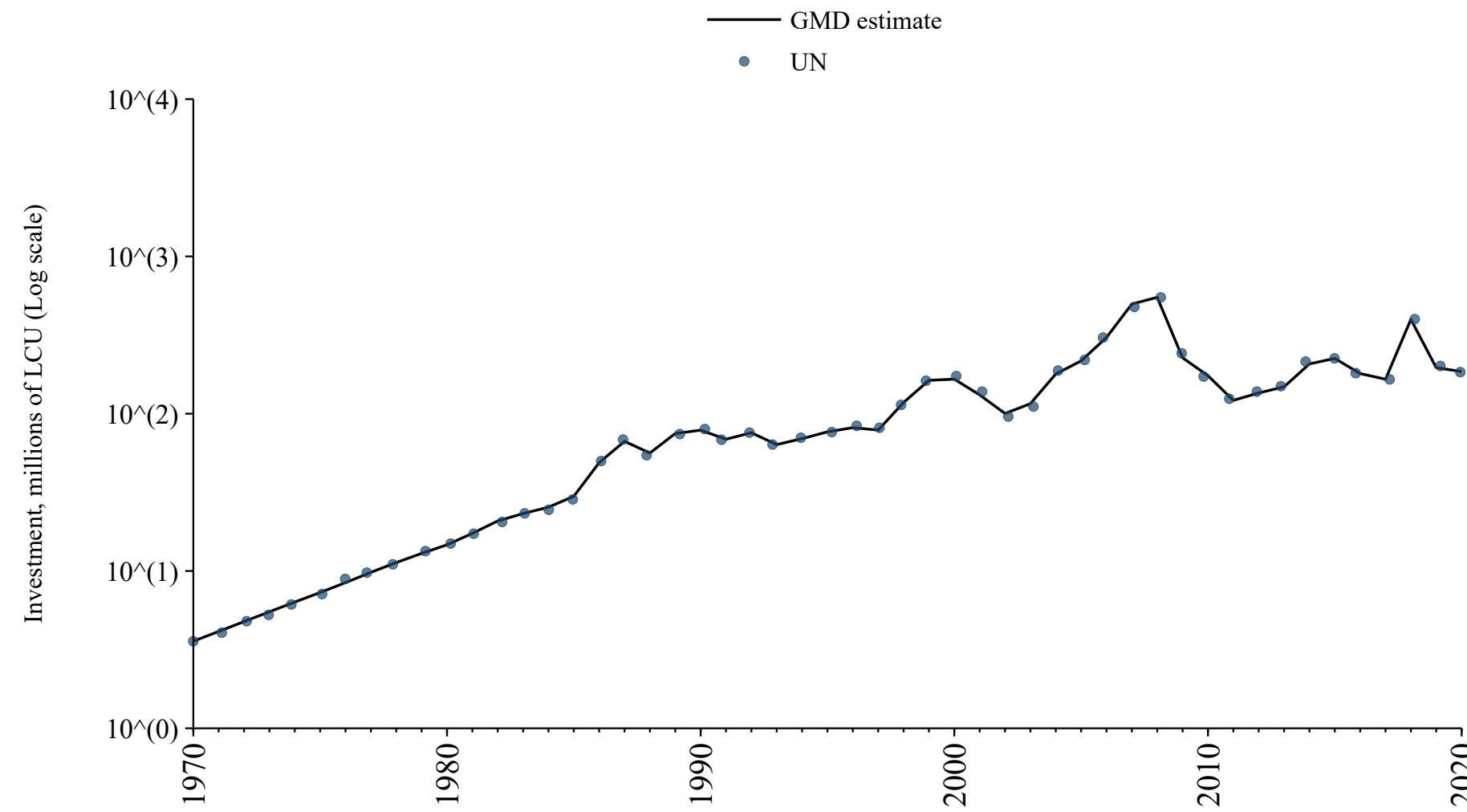
Andorra

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



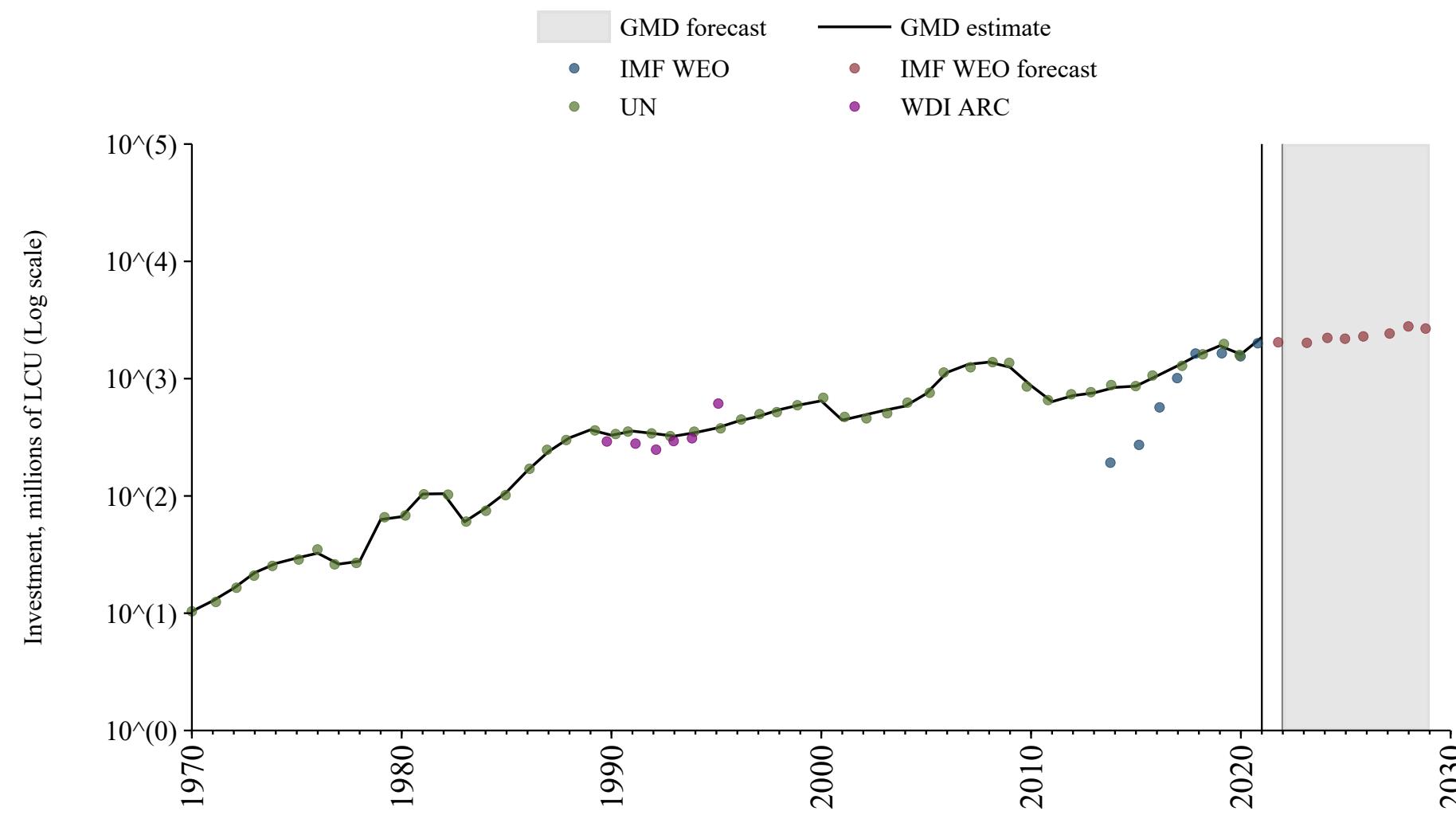
Anguilla

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



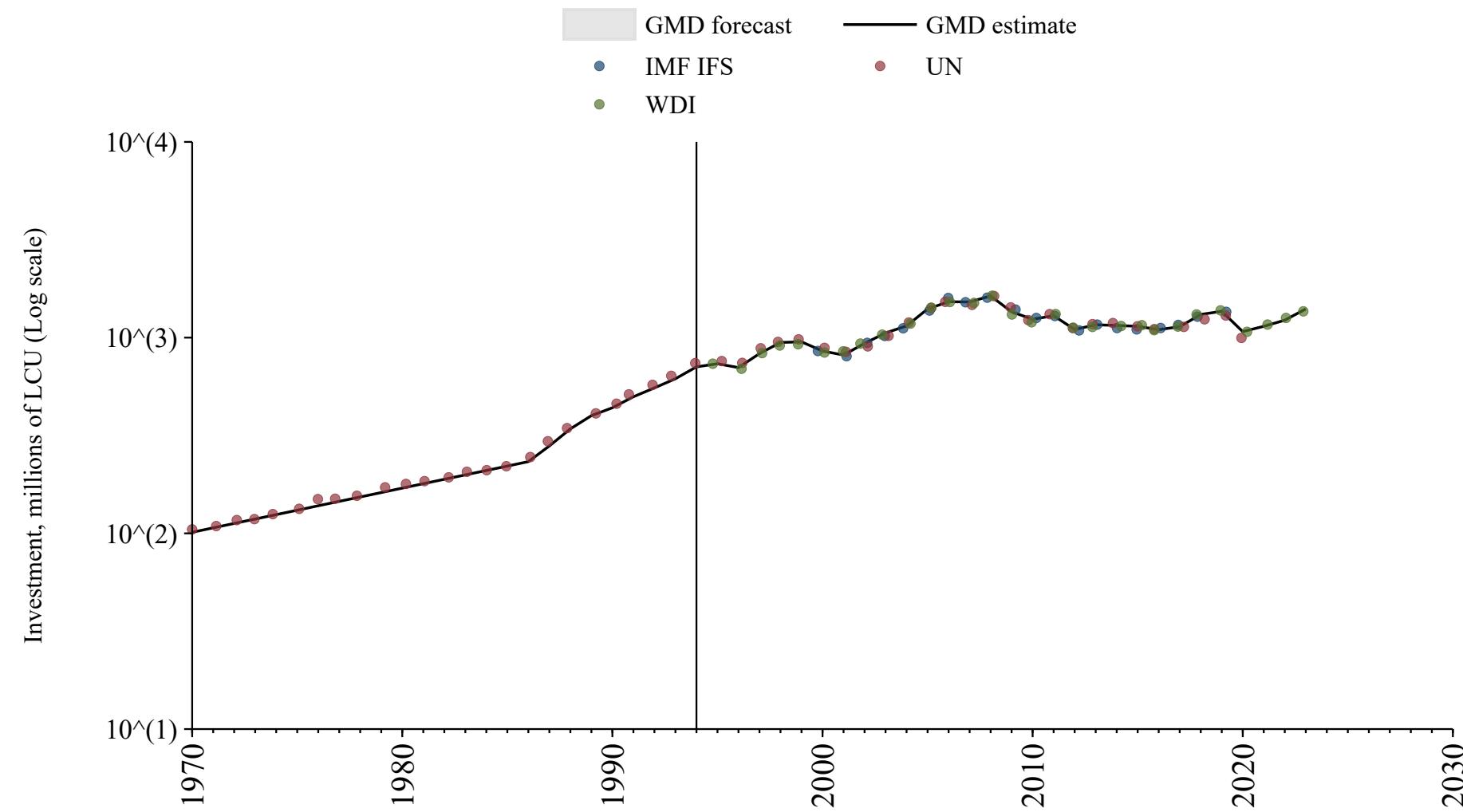
Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = 111.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2022 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



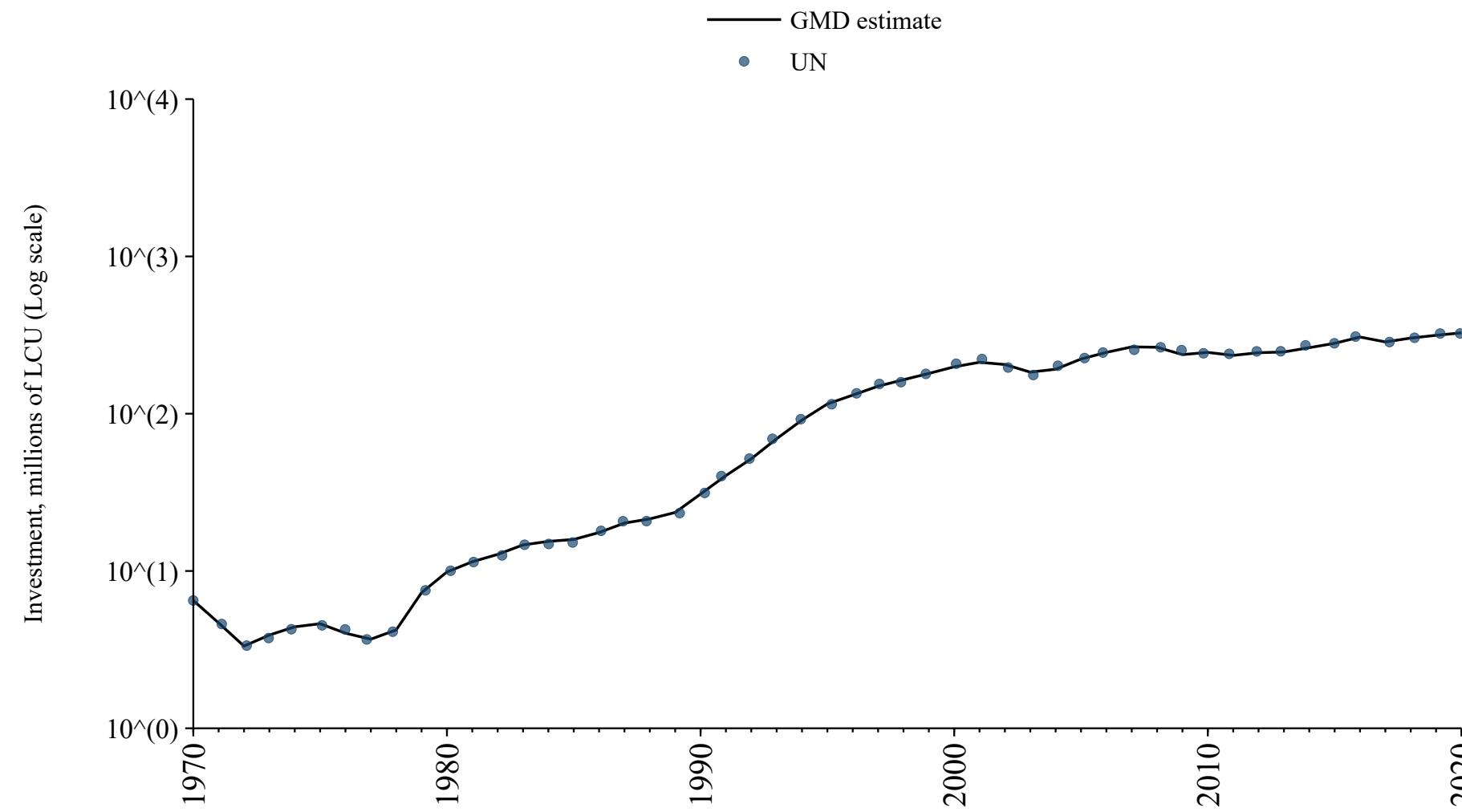
Aruba

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 96.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



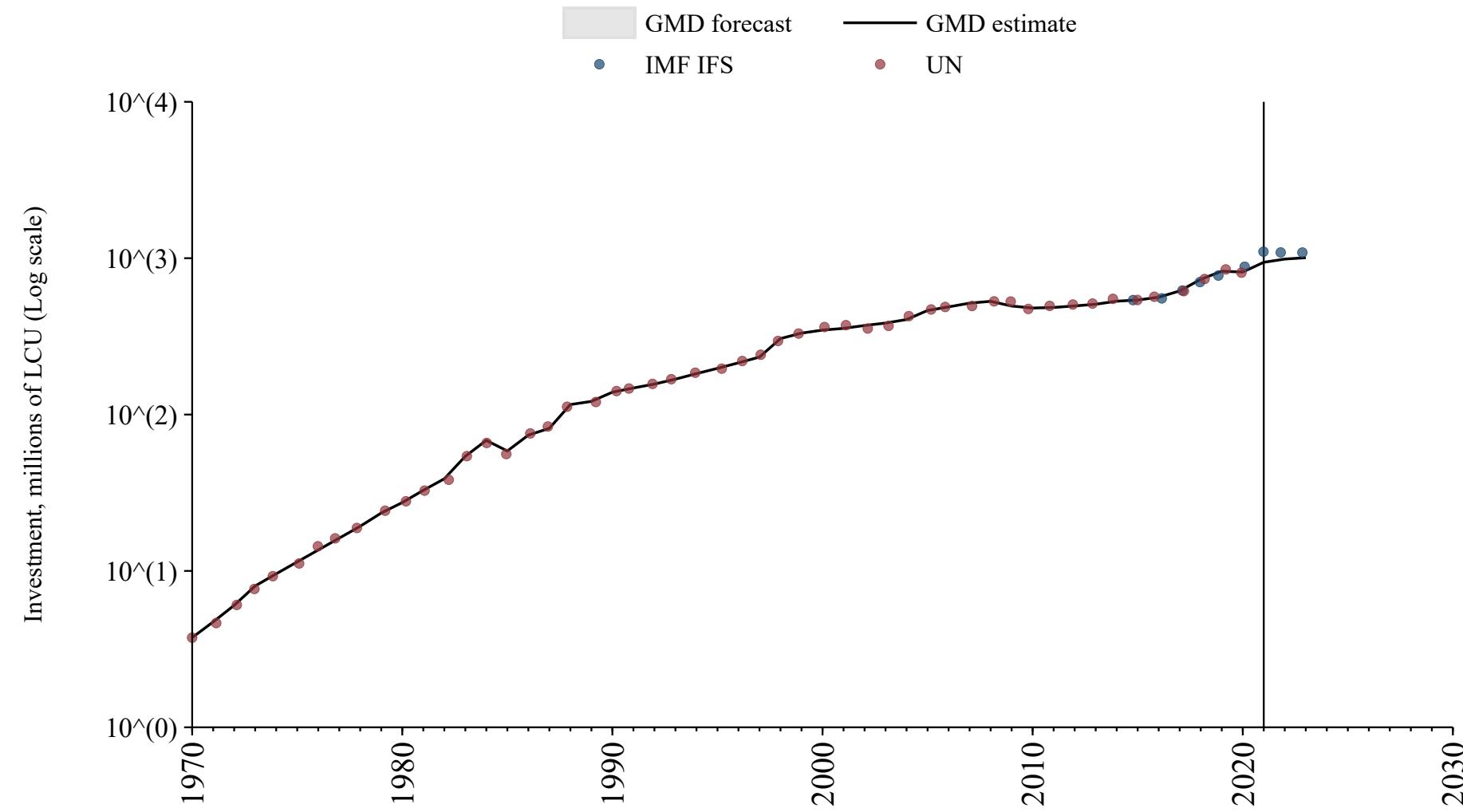
British Virgin Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



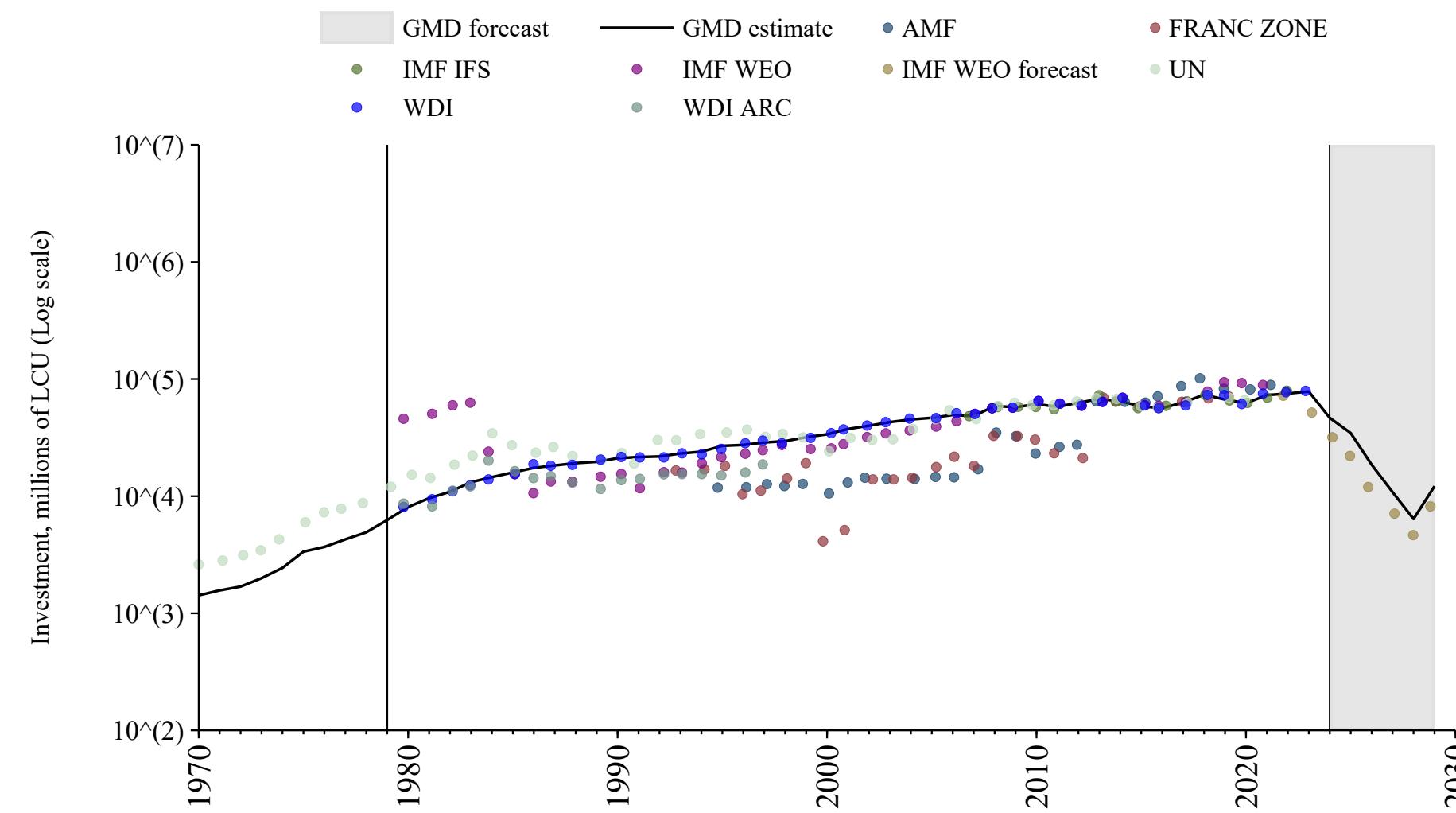
Cayman Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 90.4%).



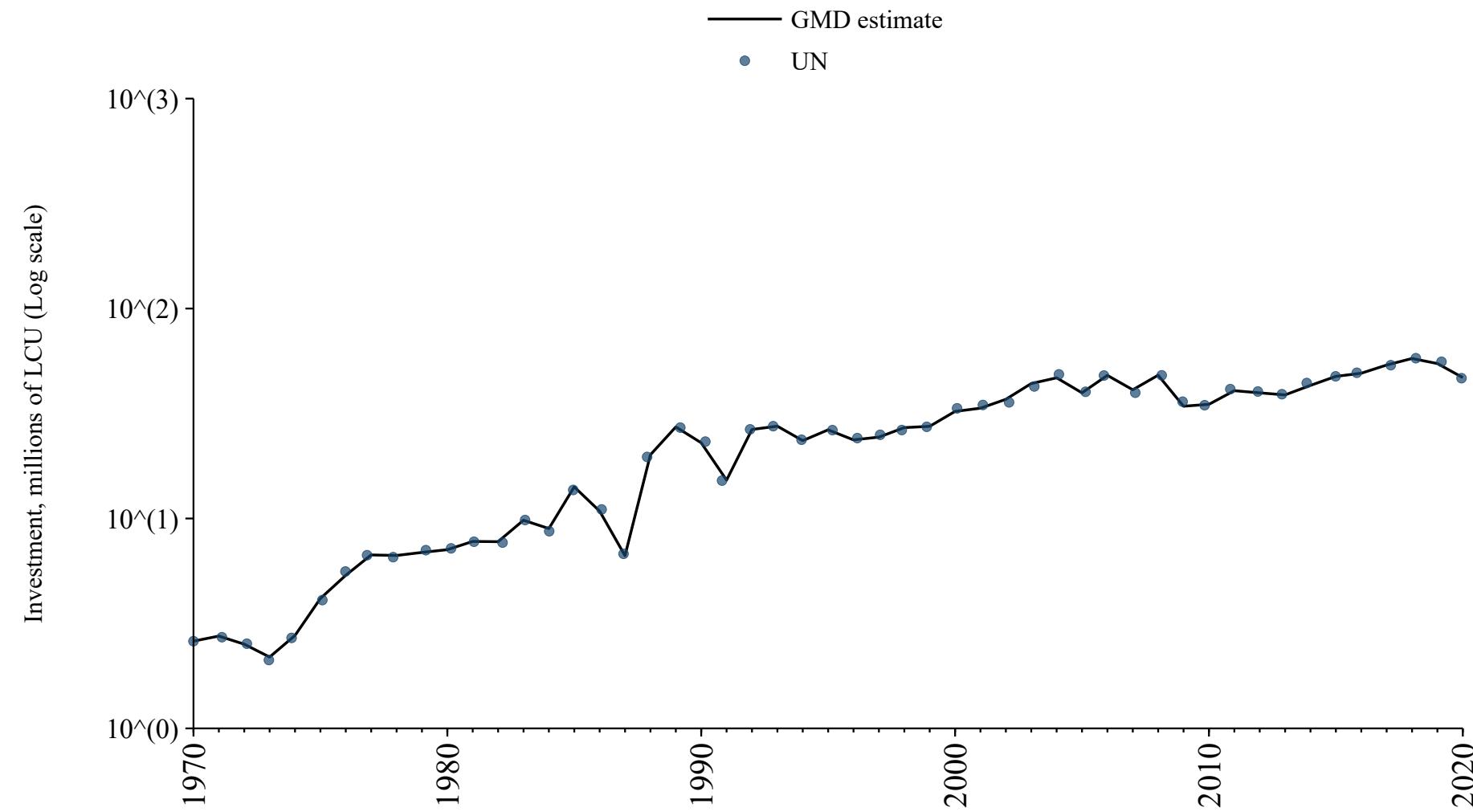
Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 54.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 147.9%).



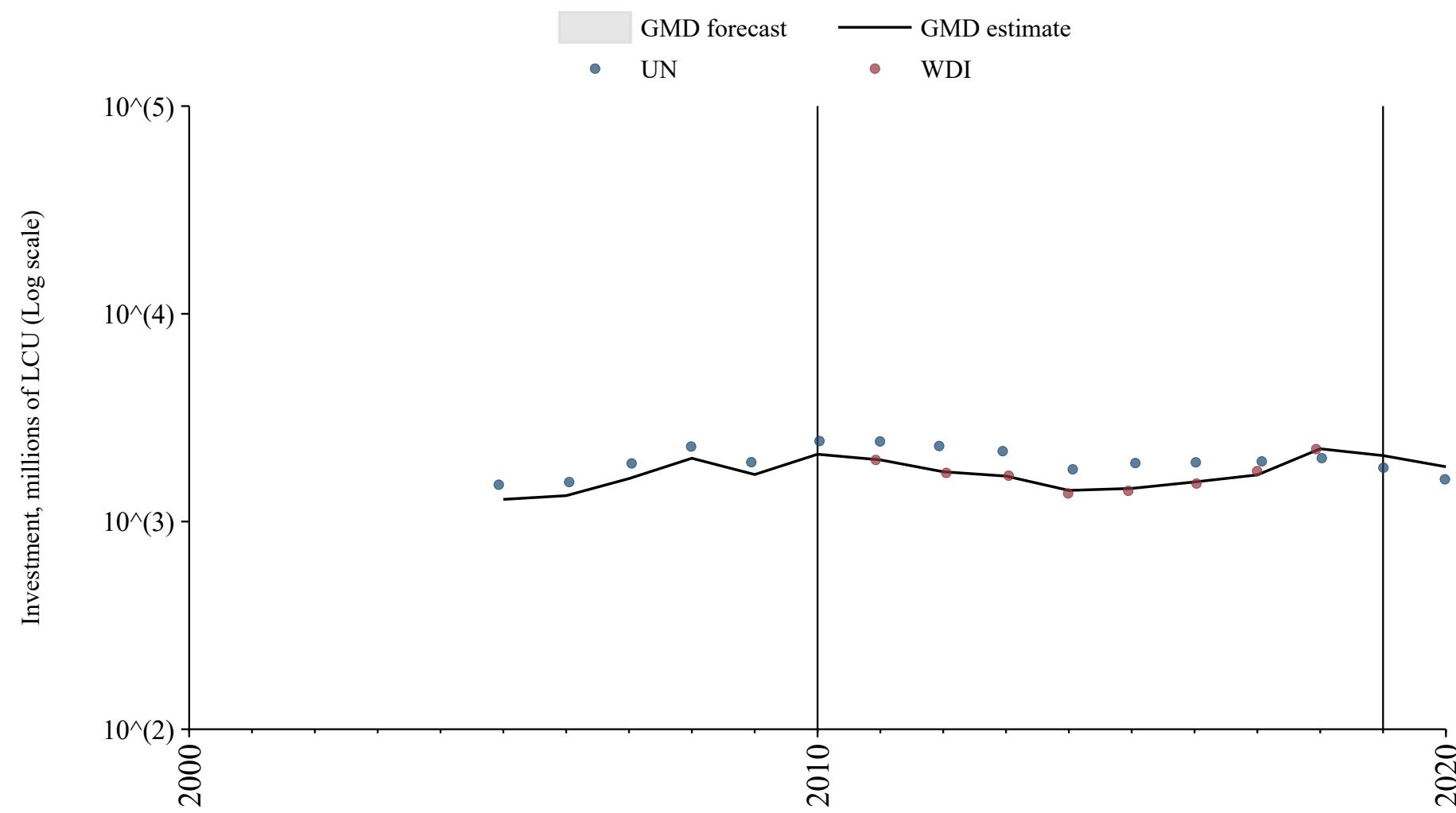
Cook Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



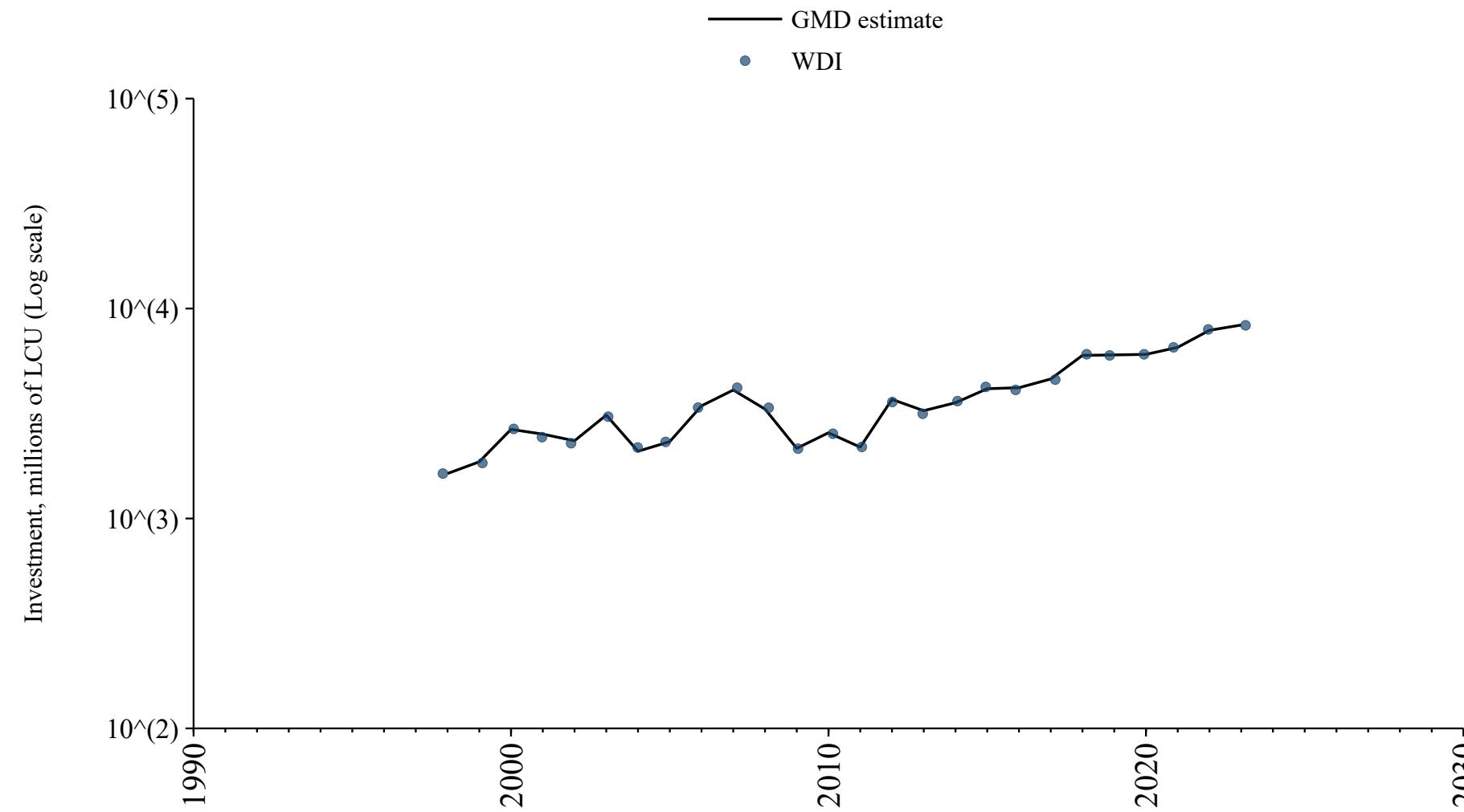
Curaçao

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	2005 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 85%).
World Bank (2024)	2011 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
United Nations (2024)	2019 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021: (ratio = 111.1%).



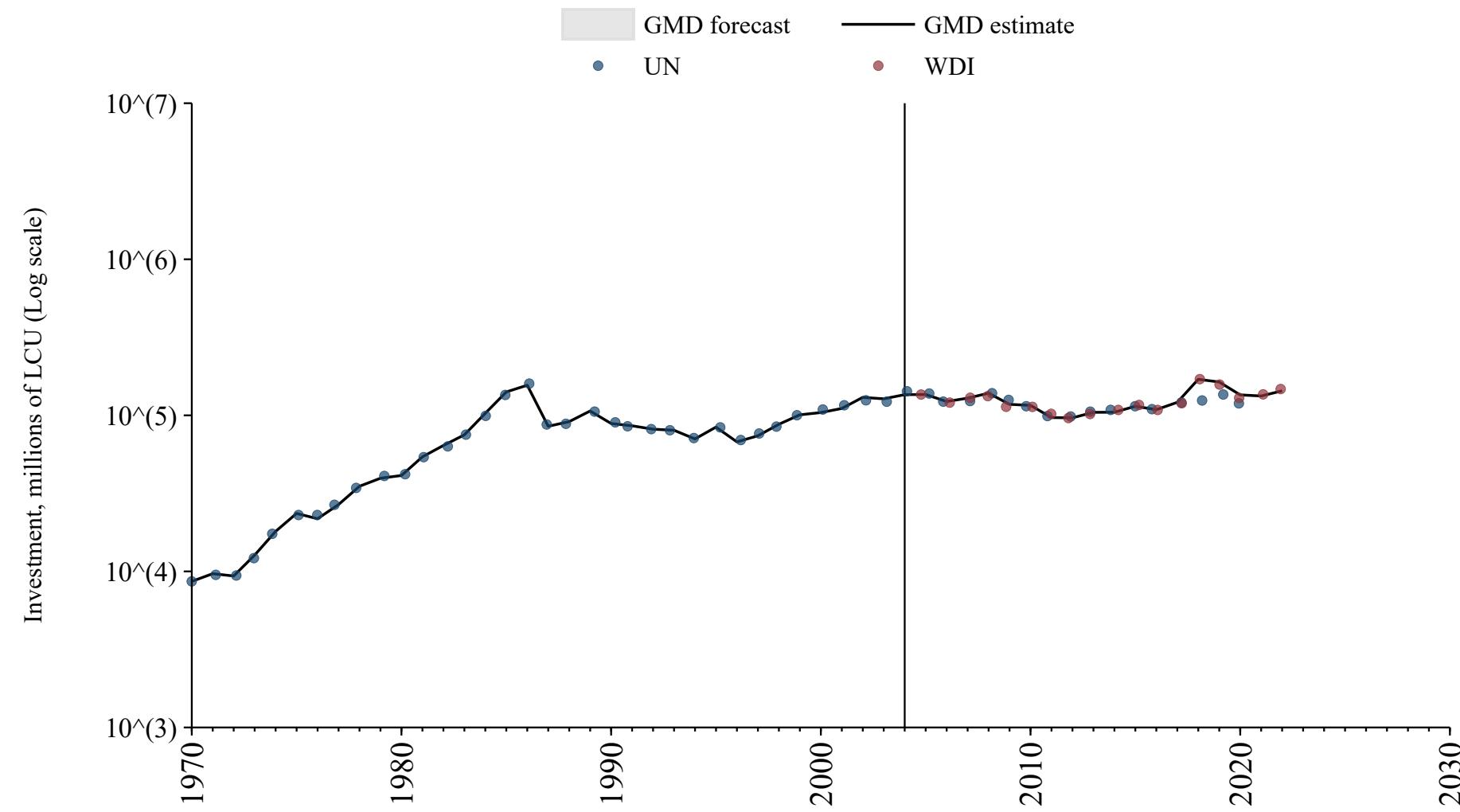
Faroe Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



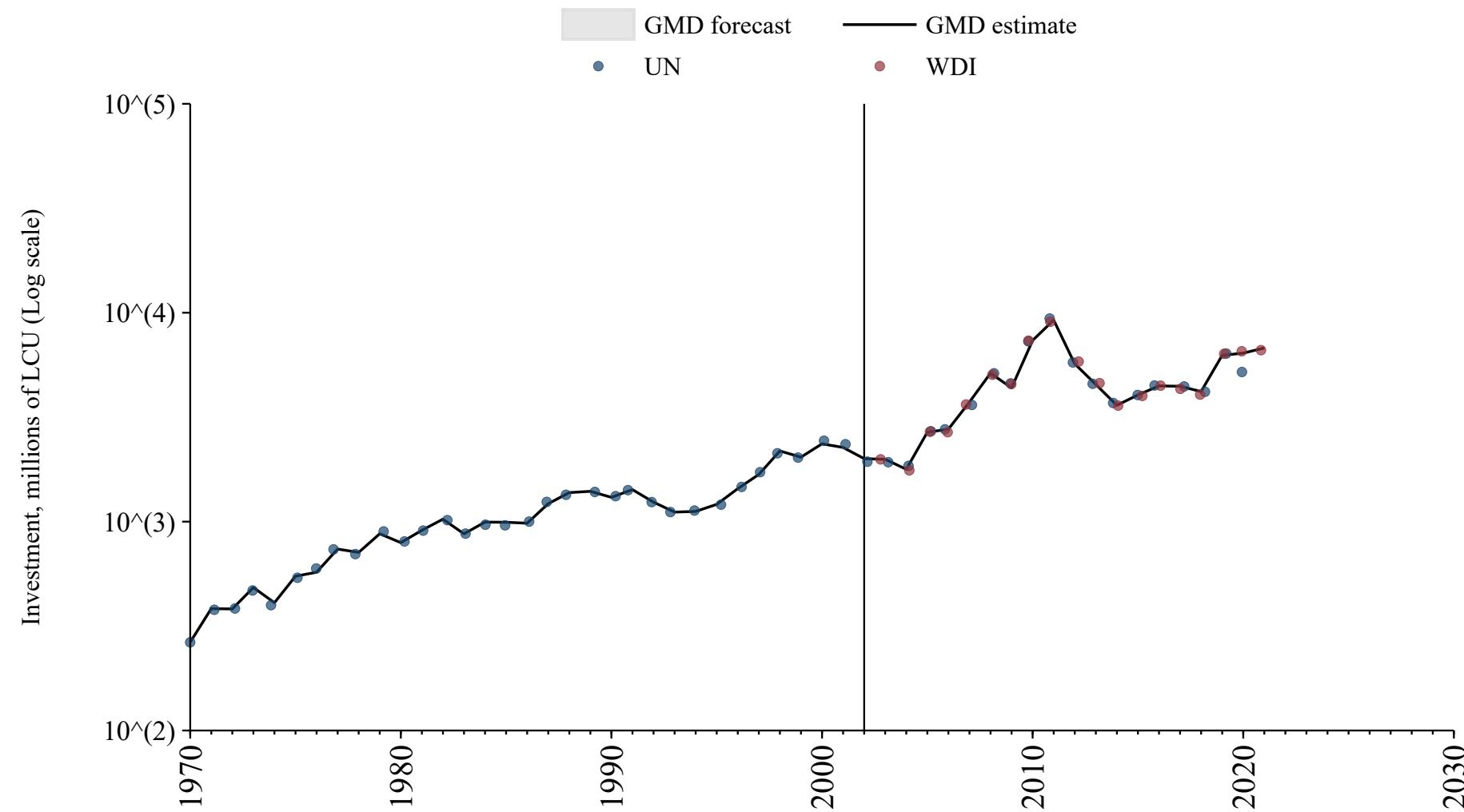
French Polynesia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



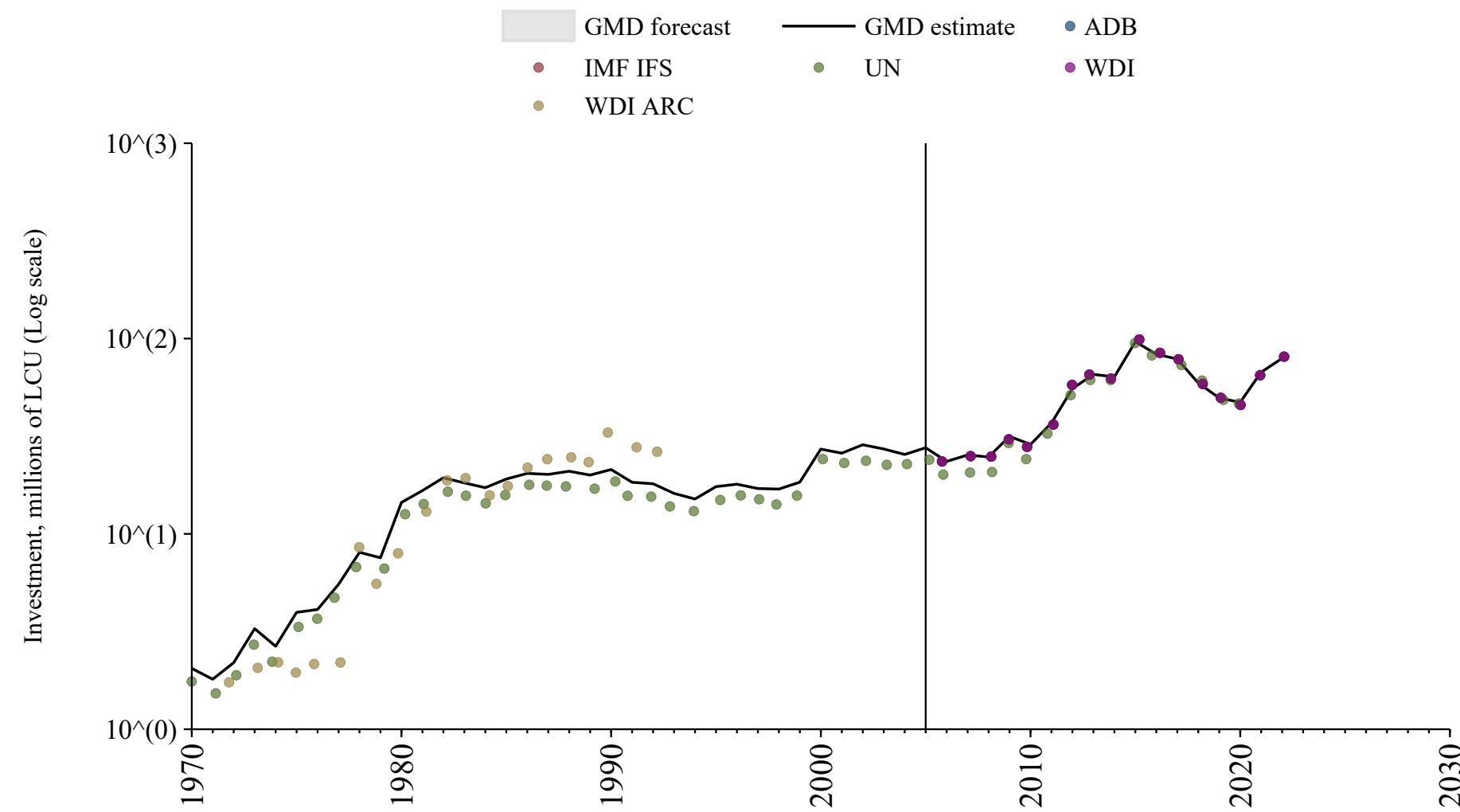
Greenland

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
World Bank (2024)	2003 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



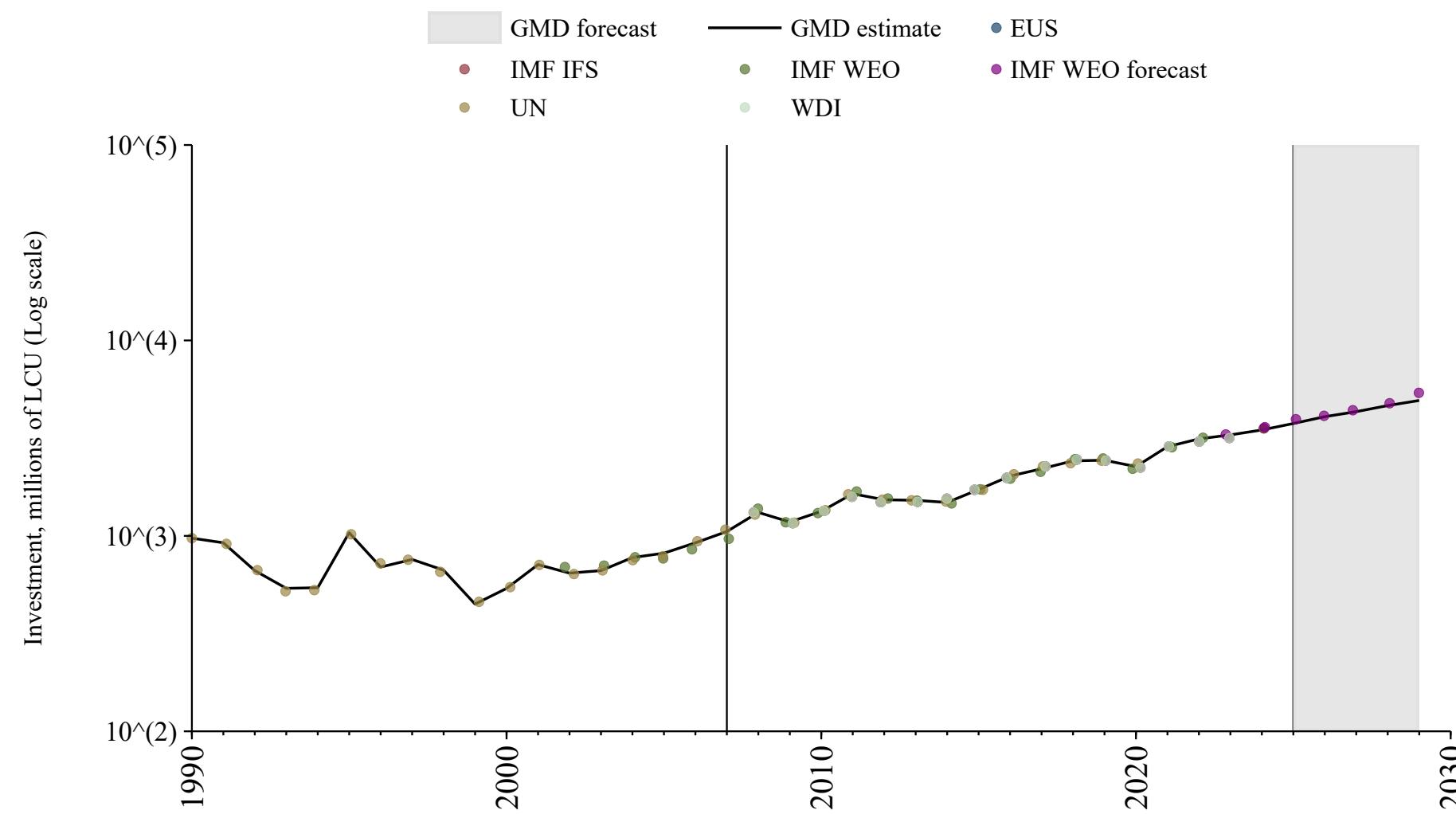
Kiribati

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 116.6%).
World Bank (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



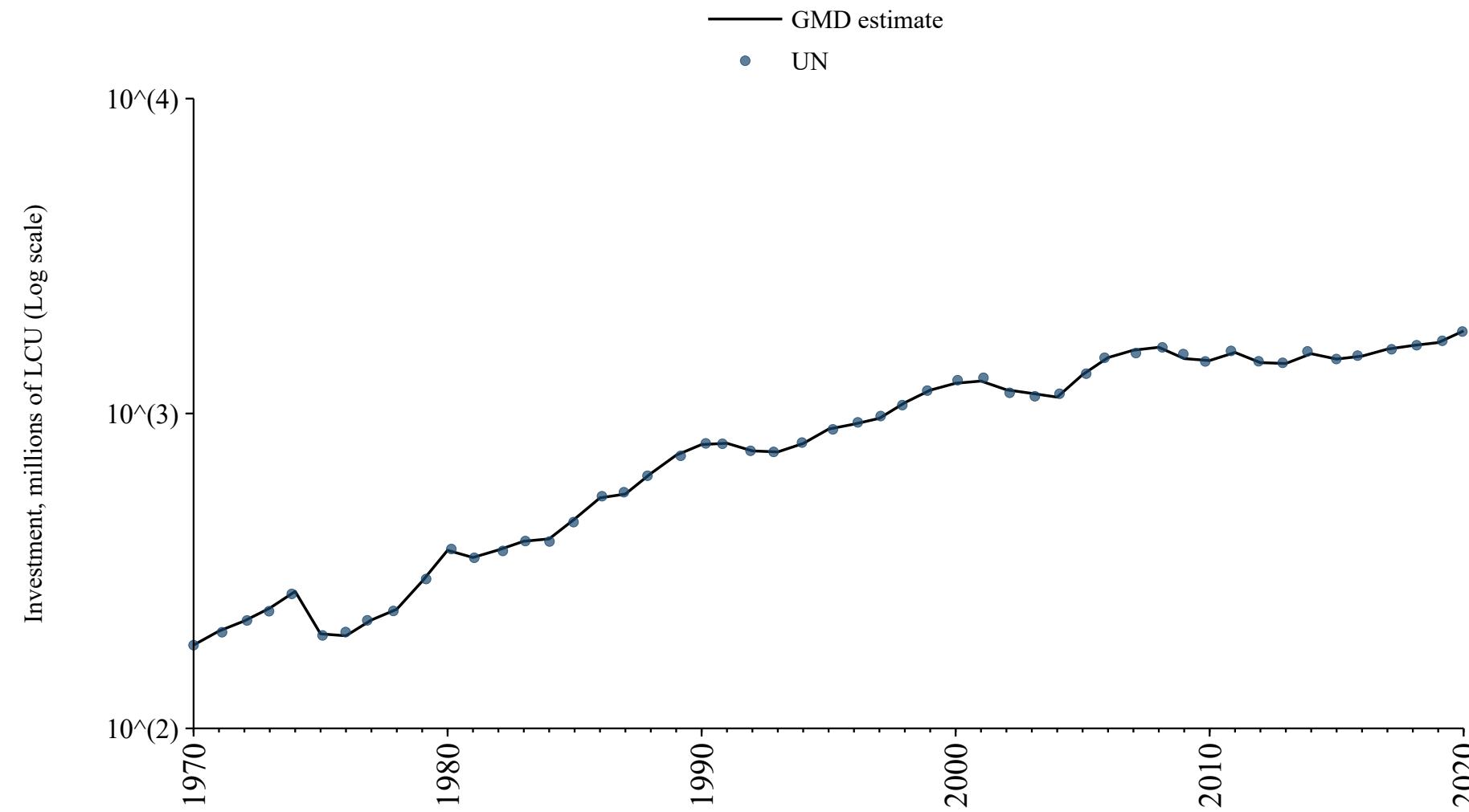
Kosovo

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
Commission (2024)	2008 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 95.5%).



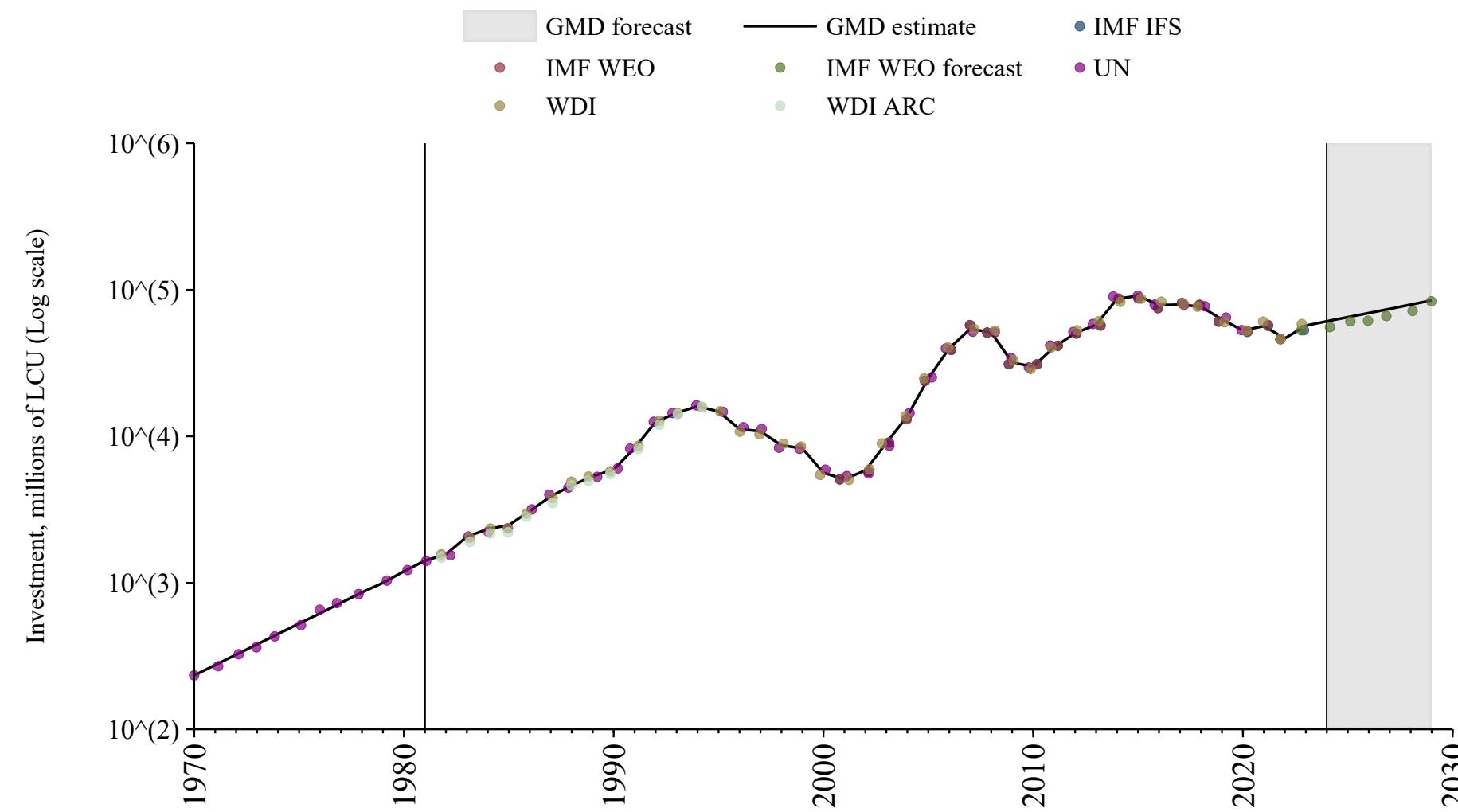
Liechtenstein

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



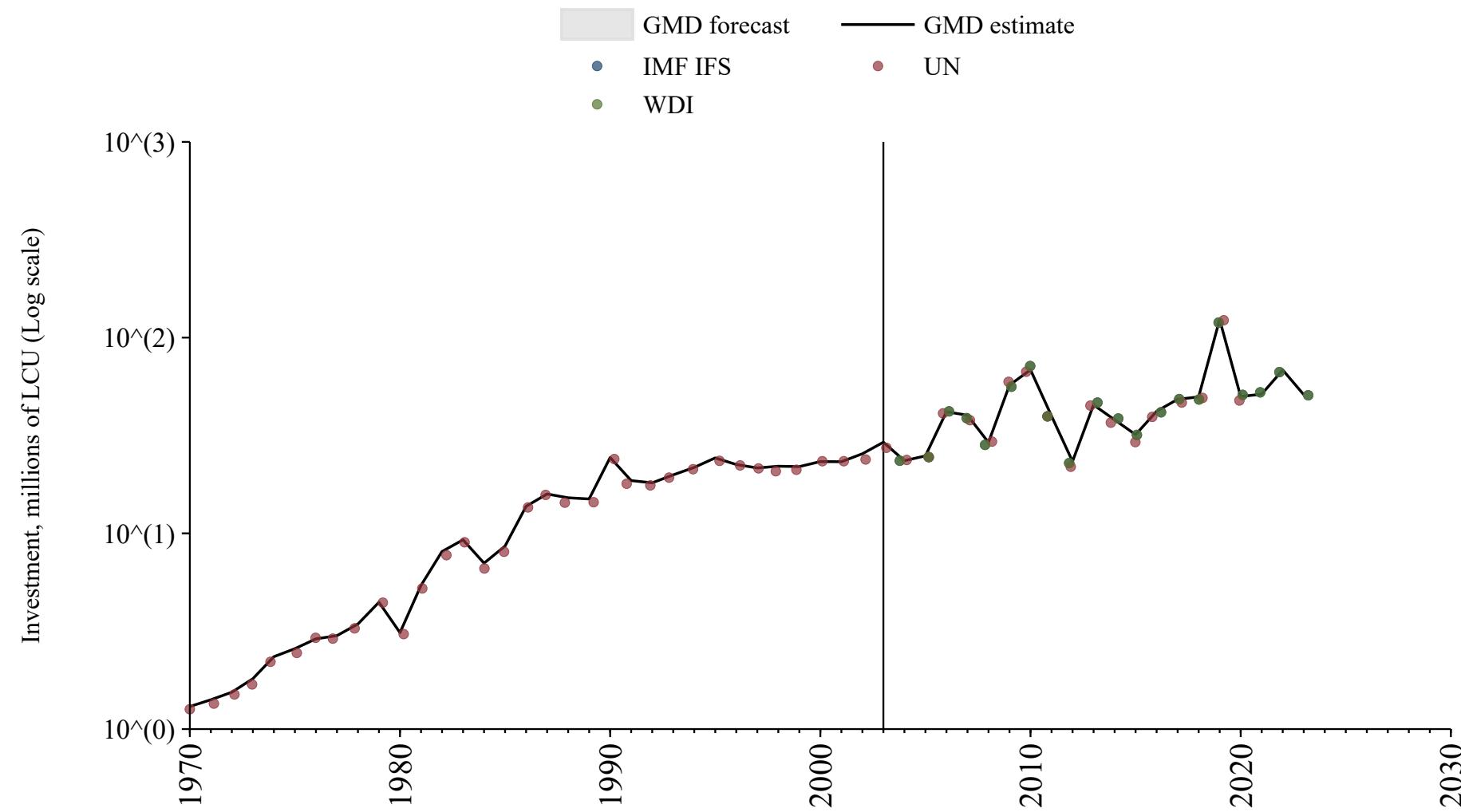
Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982.
World Bank (2024)	1982 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 107.7%).



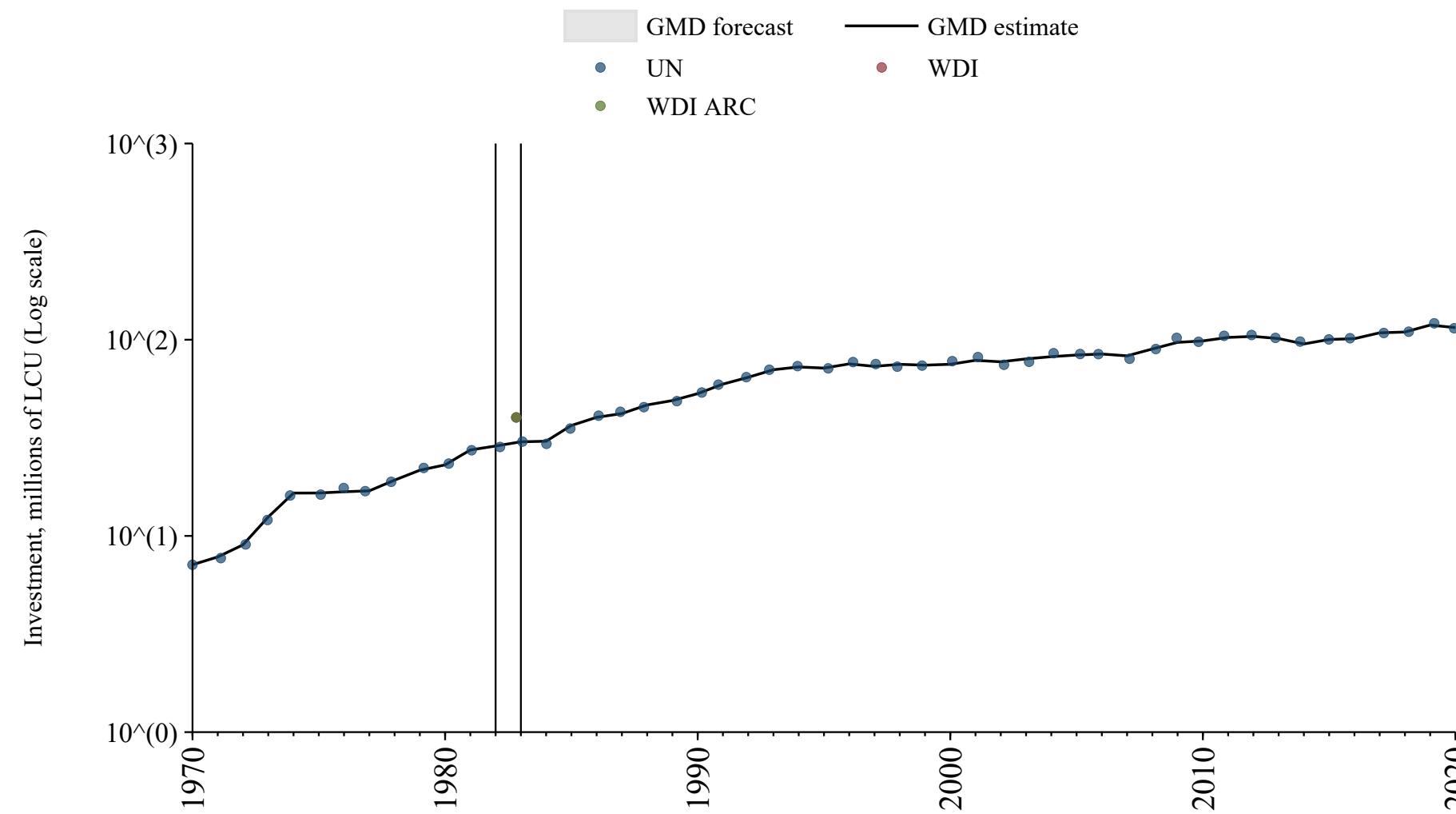
Marshall Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 103.2%).
World Bank (2024)	2004 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



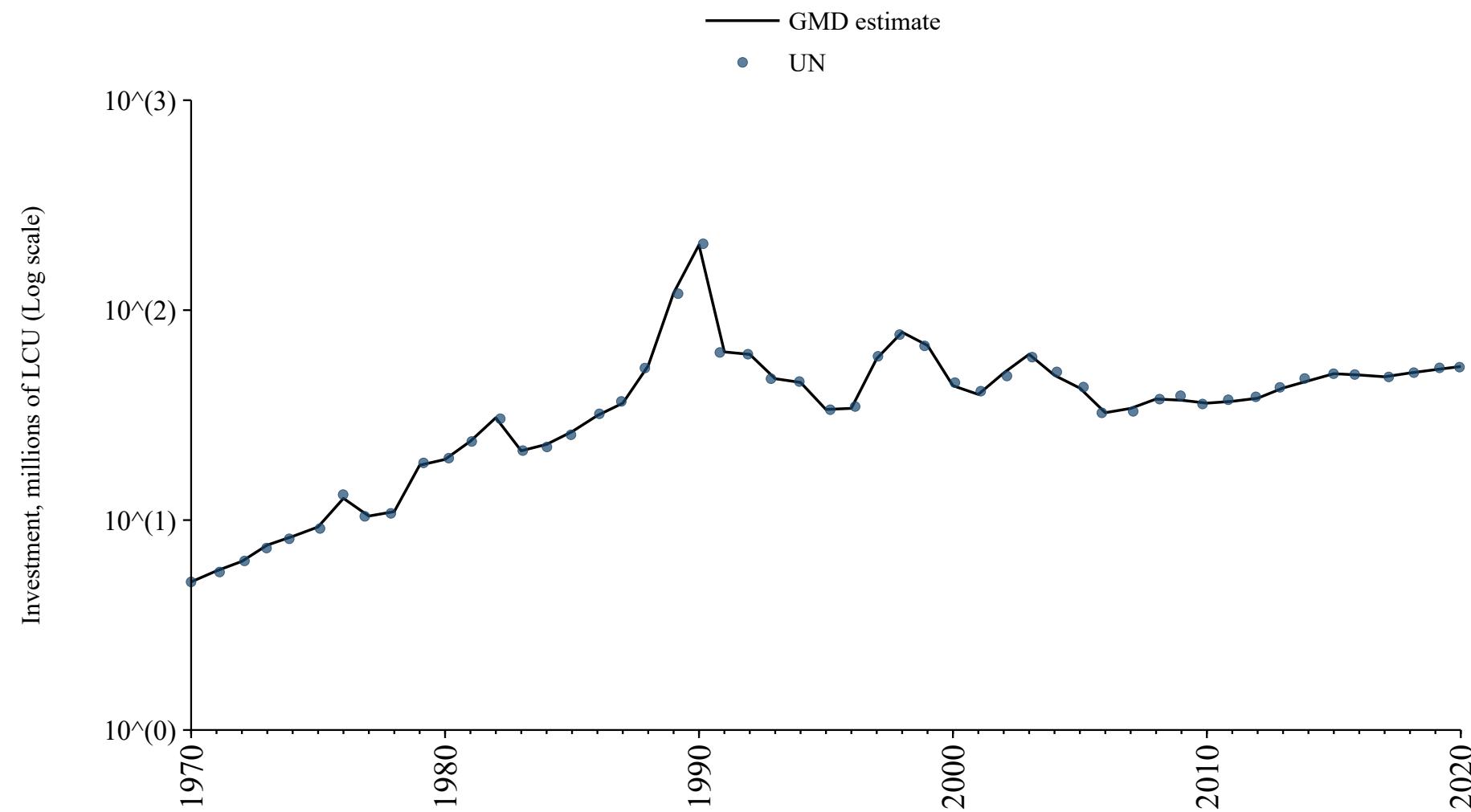
Micronesia (Federated States of)

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983.
World Bank (2024)	1983 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 75.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1984 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



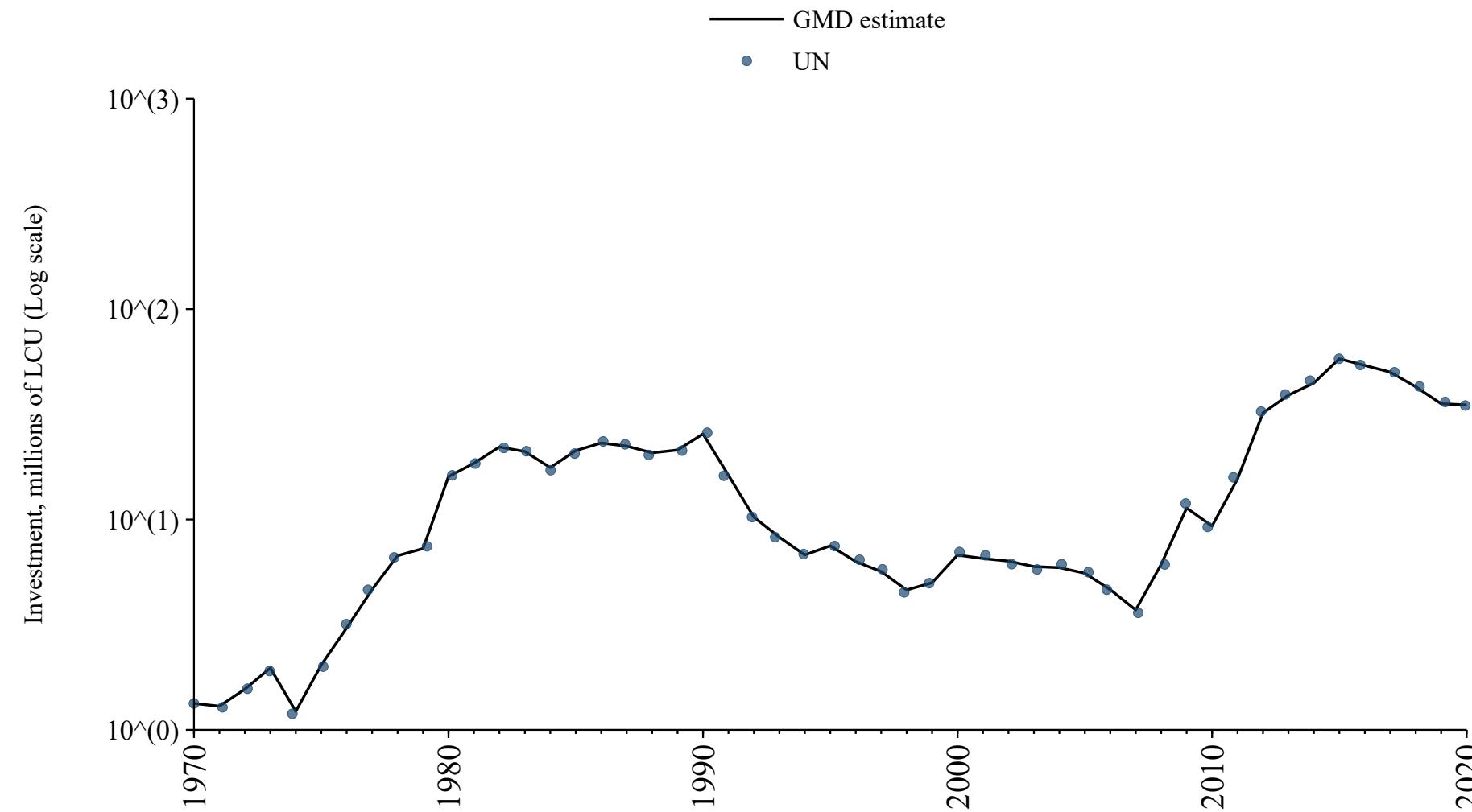
Montserrat

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



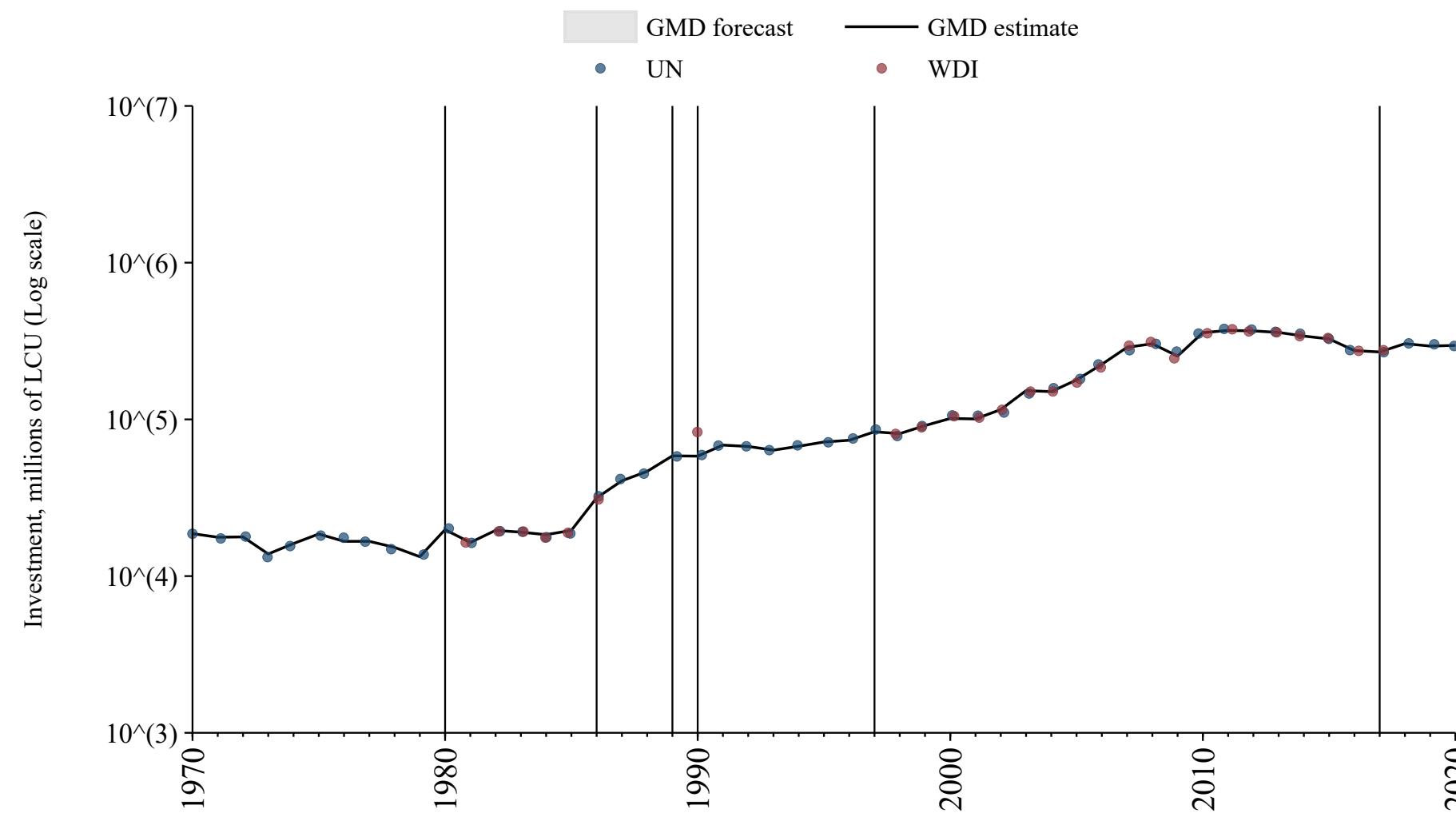
Nauru

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



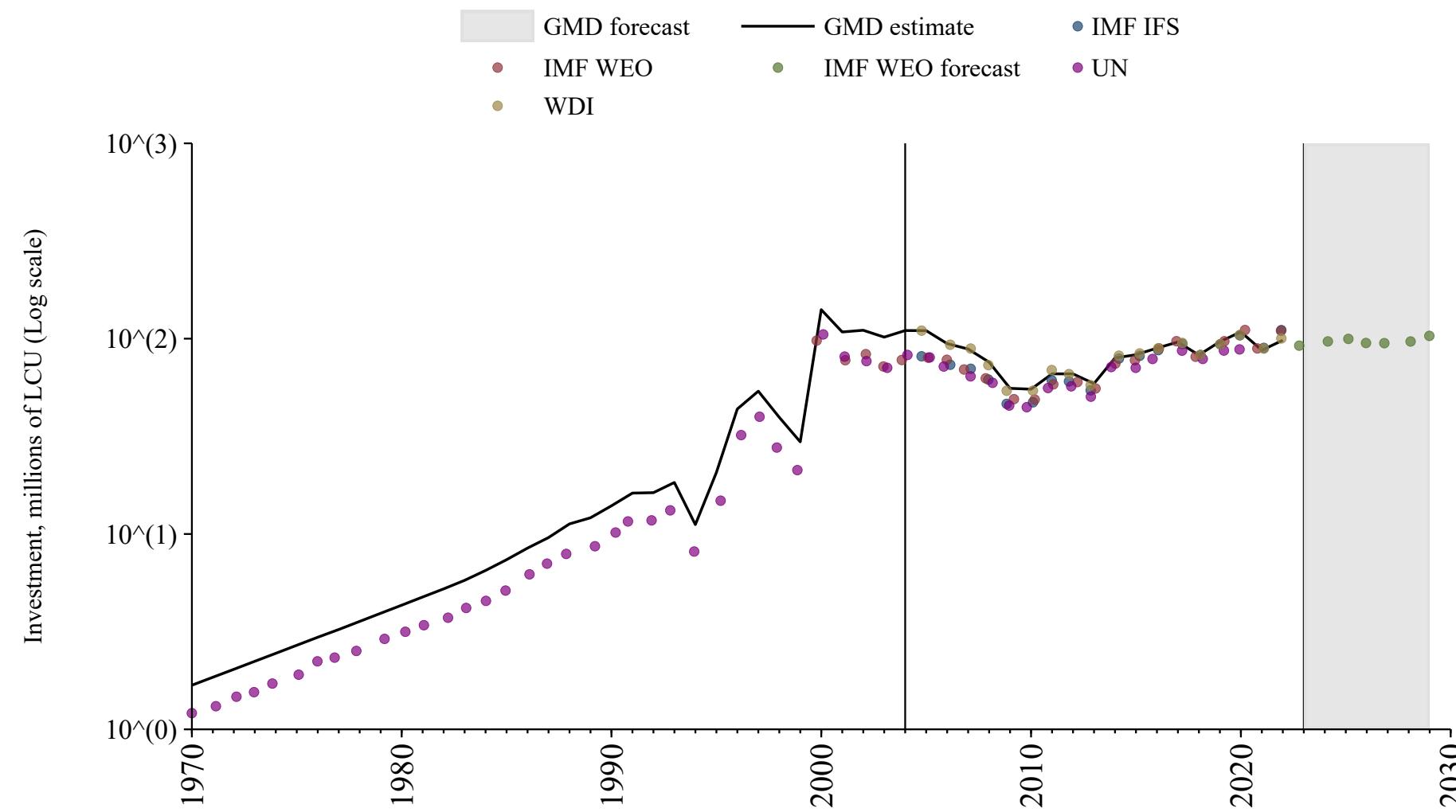
New Caledonia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 99.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 74.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1991 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
World Bank (2024)	1998 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
United Nations (2024)	2018 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



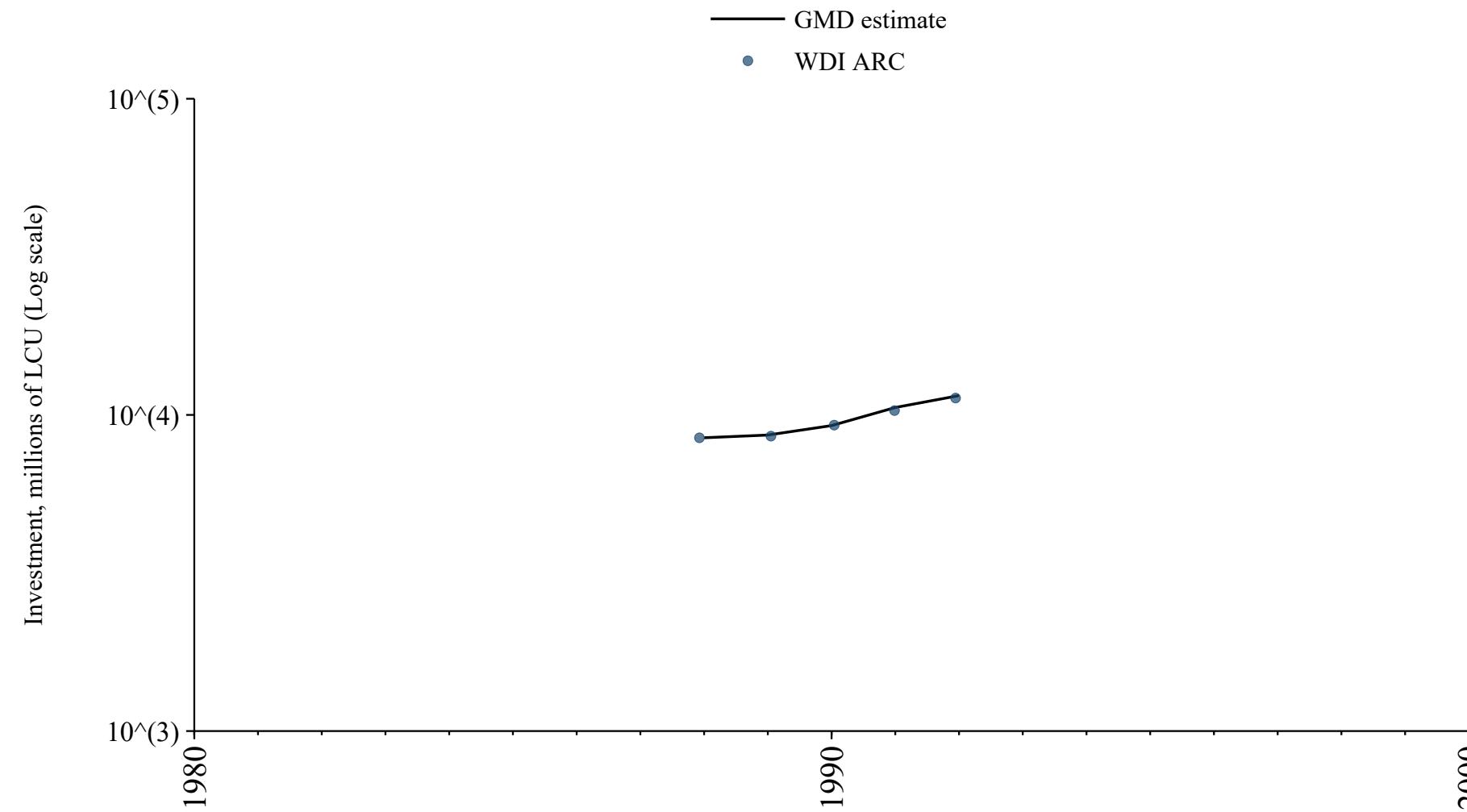
Palau

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 138.9%).
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



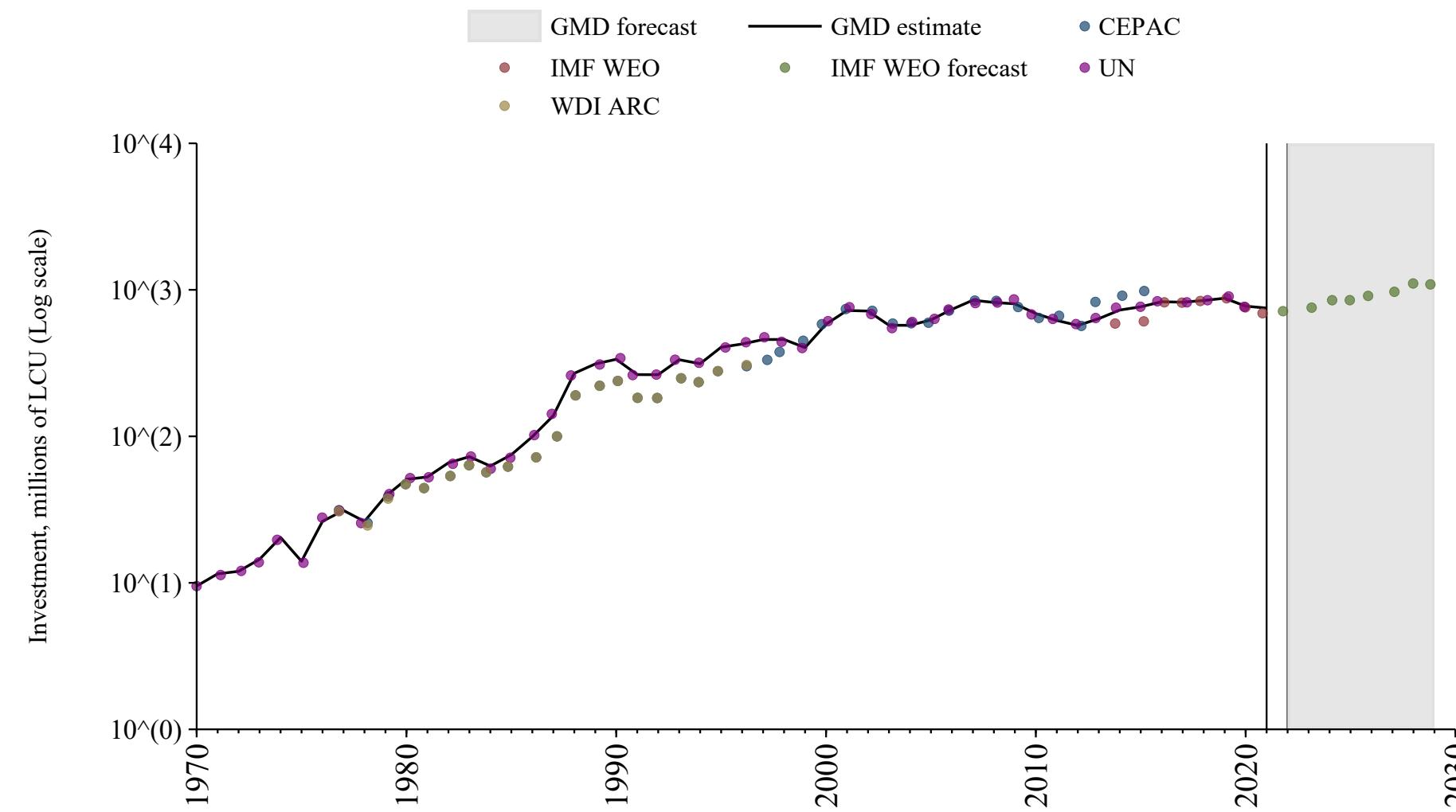
Réunion

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1988 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.



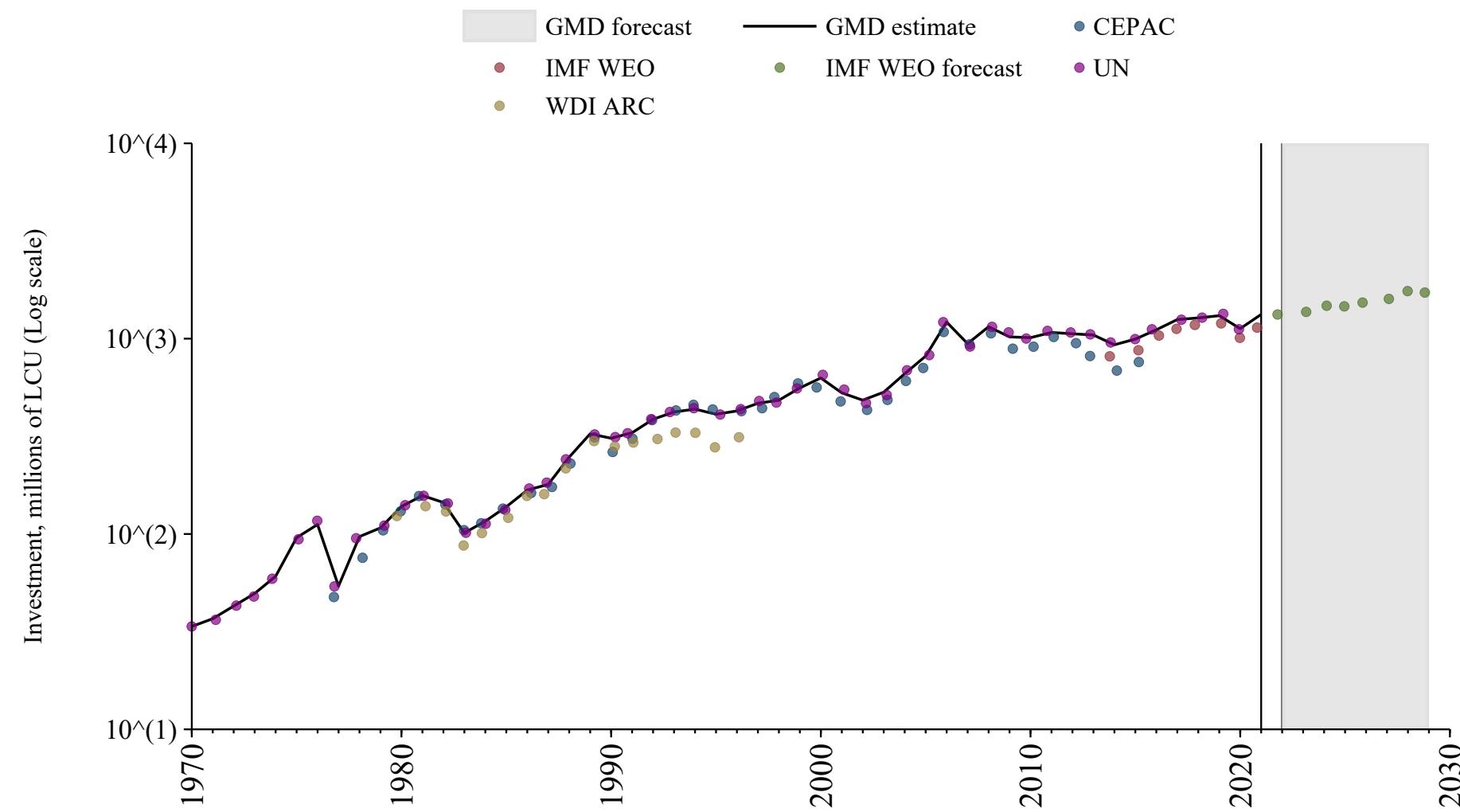
Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = 108%).
WEO (2024b)	2022 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



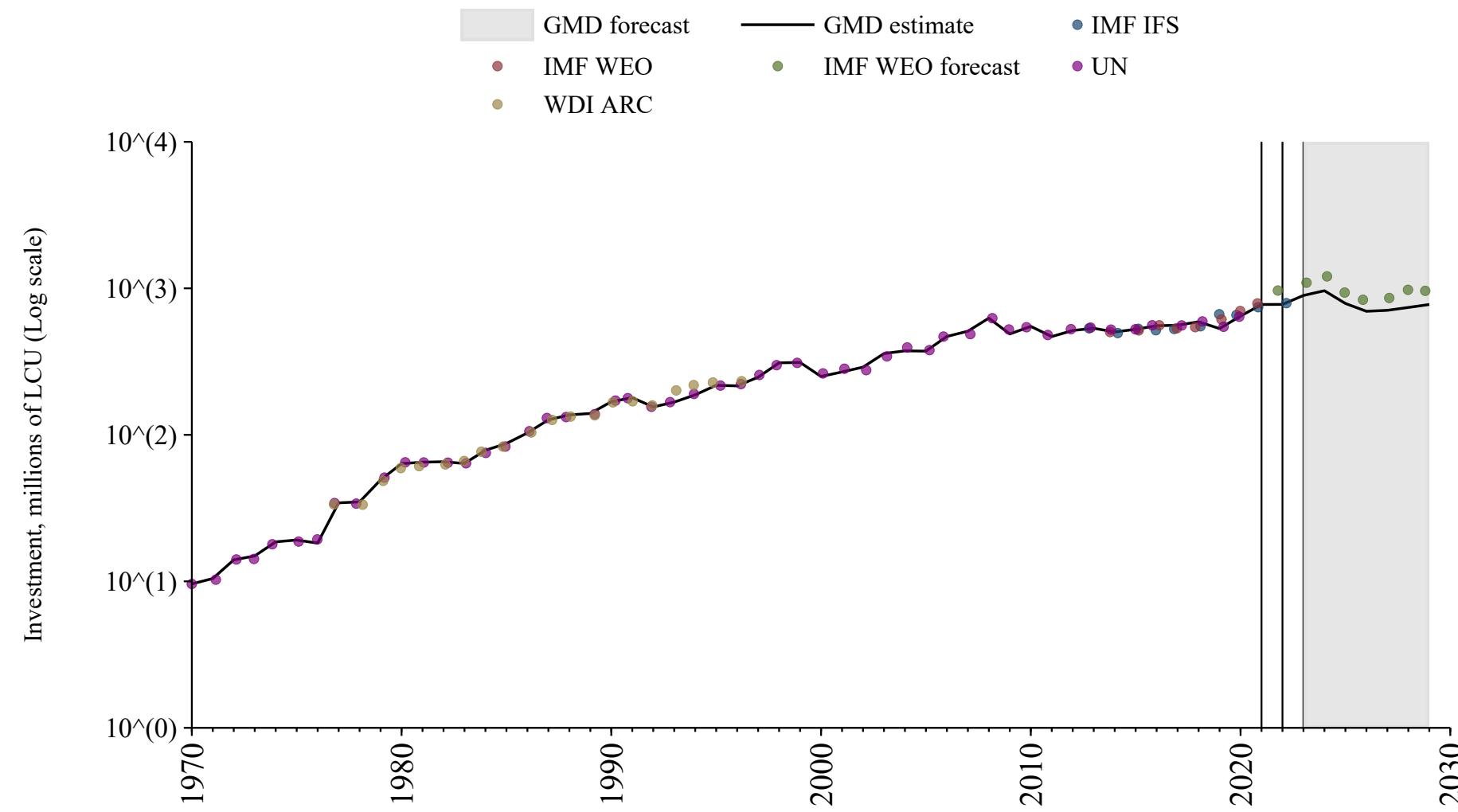
Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = 116.5%).
WEO (2024b)	2022 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



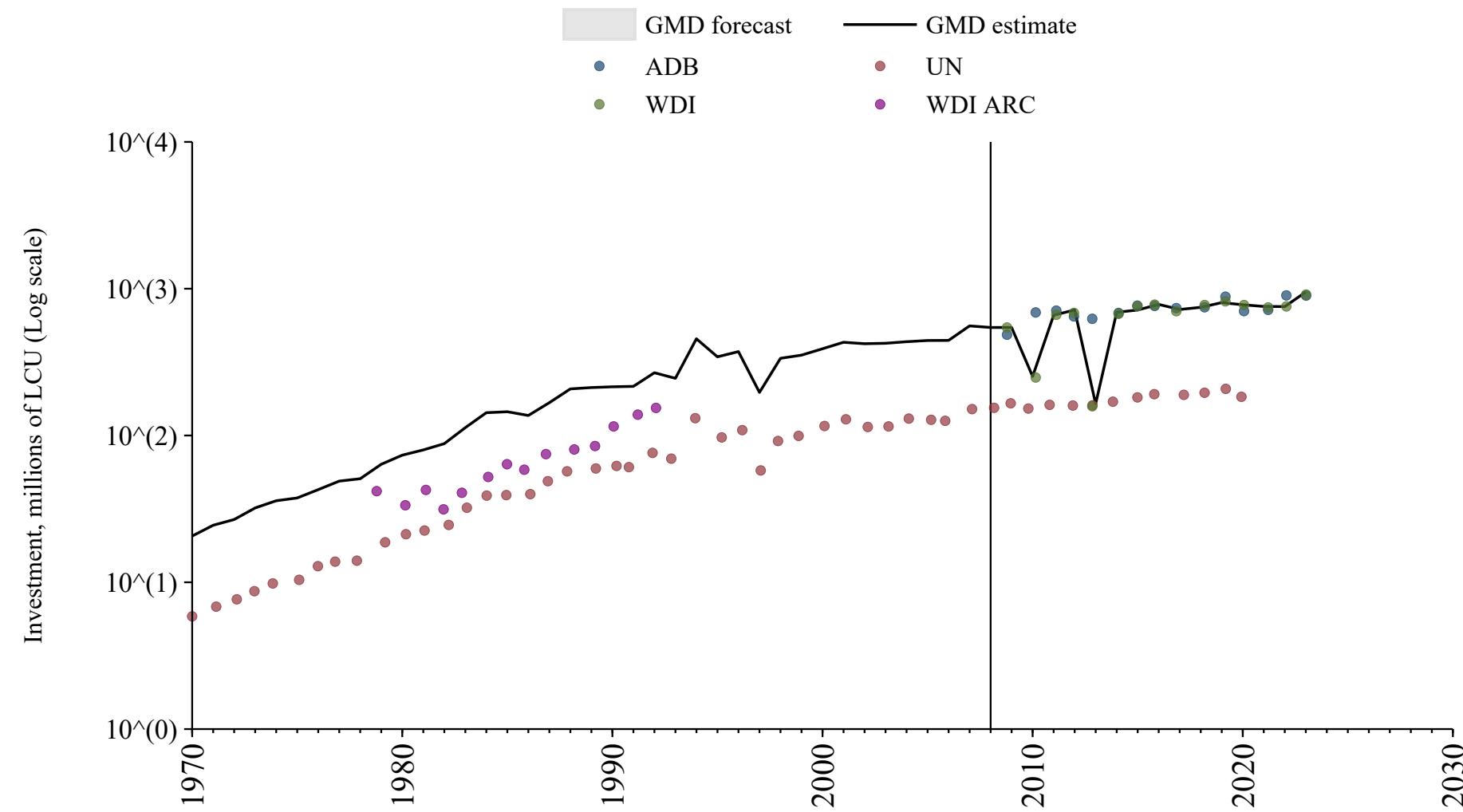
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = 98%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 101.6%).
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 80.4%).



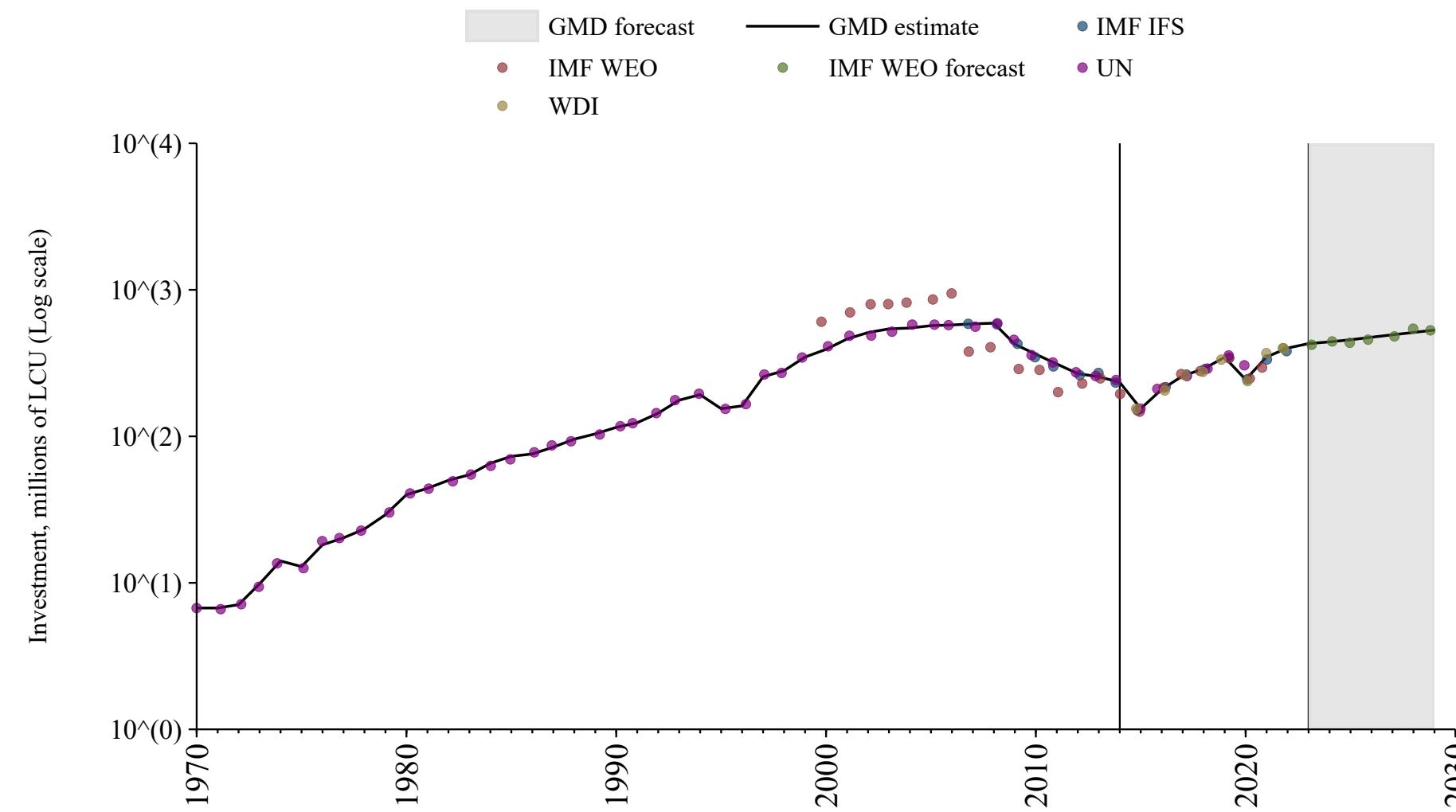
Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 352.3%).
World Bank (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



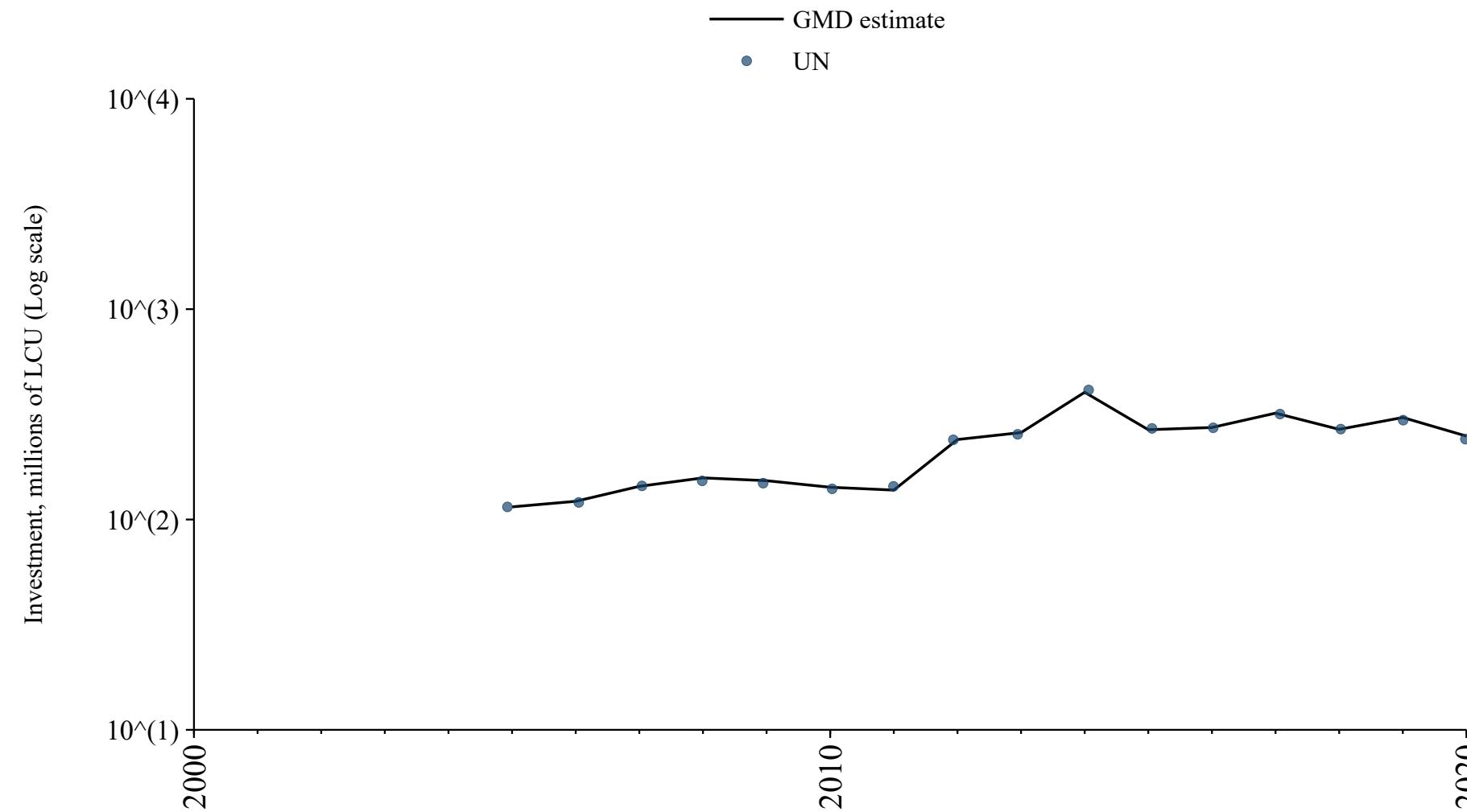
San Marino

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
World Bank (2024)	2015 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



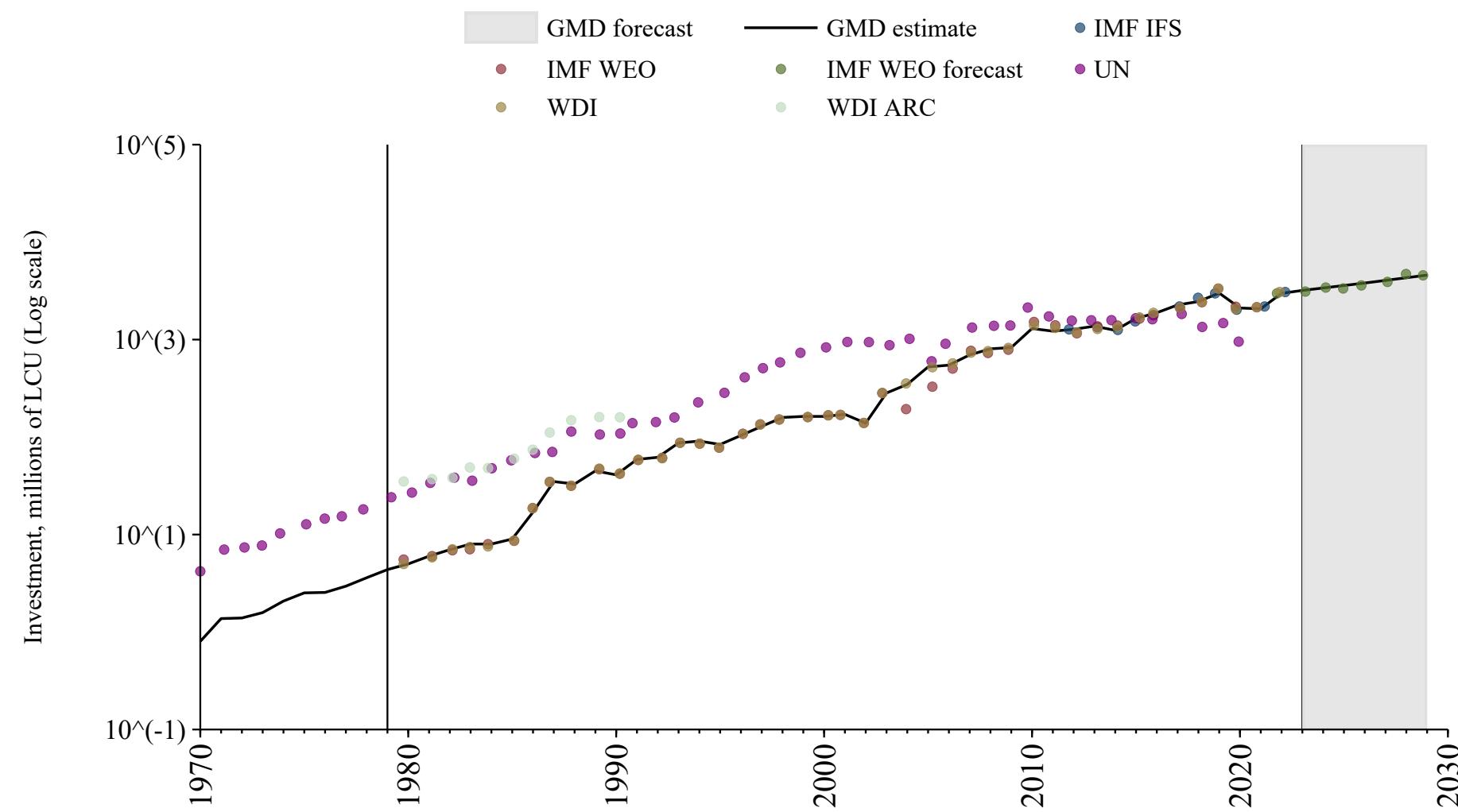
Sint Maarten

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	2005 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



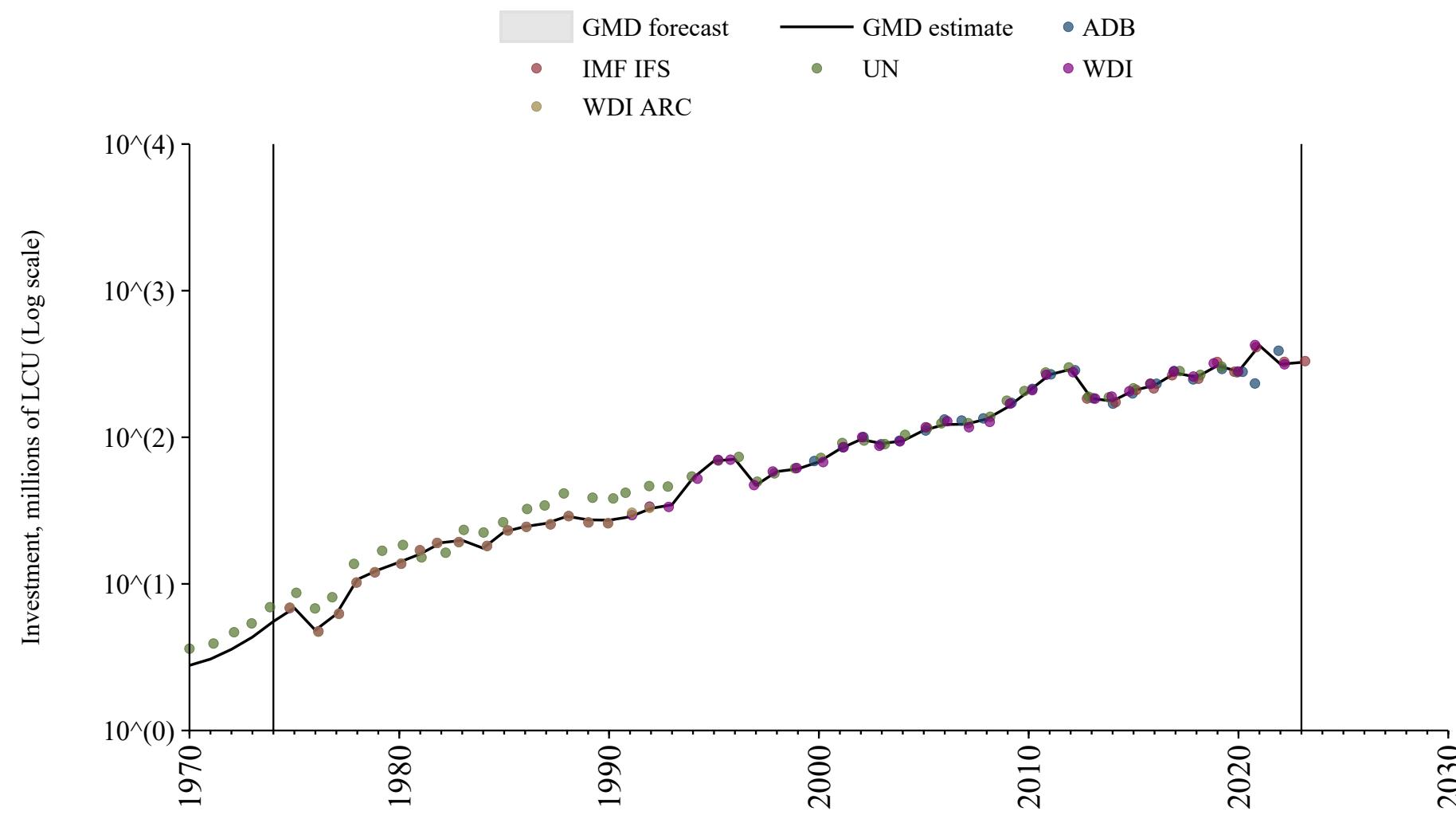
Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 19.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



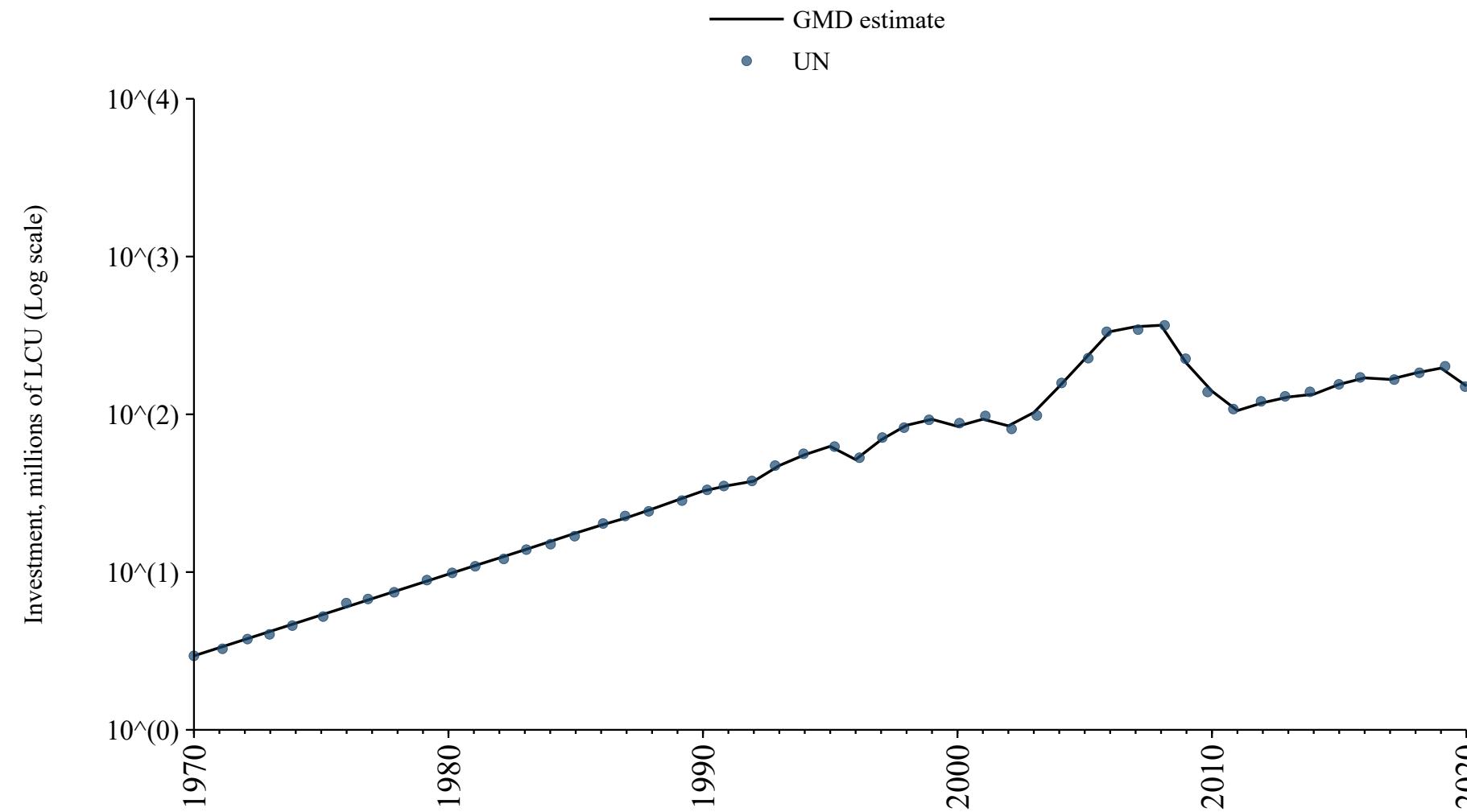
Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 76.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



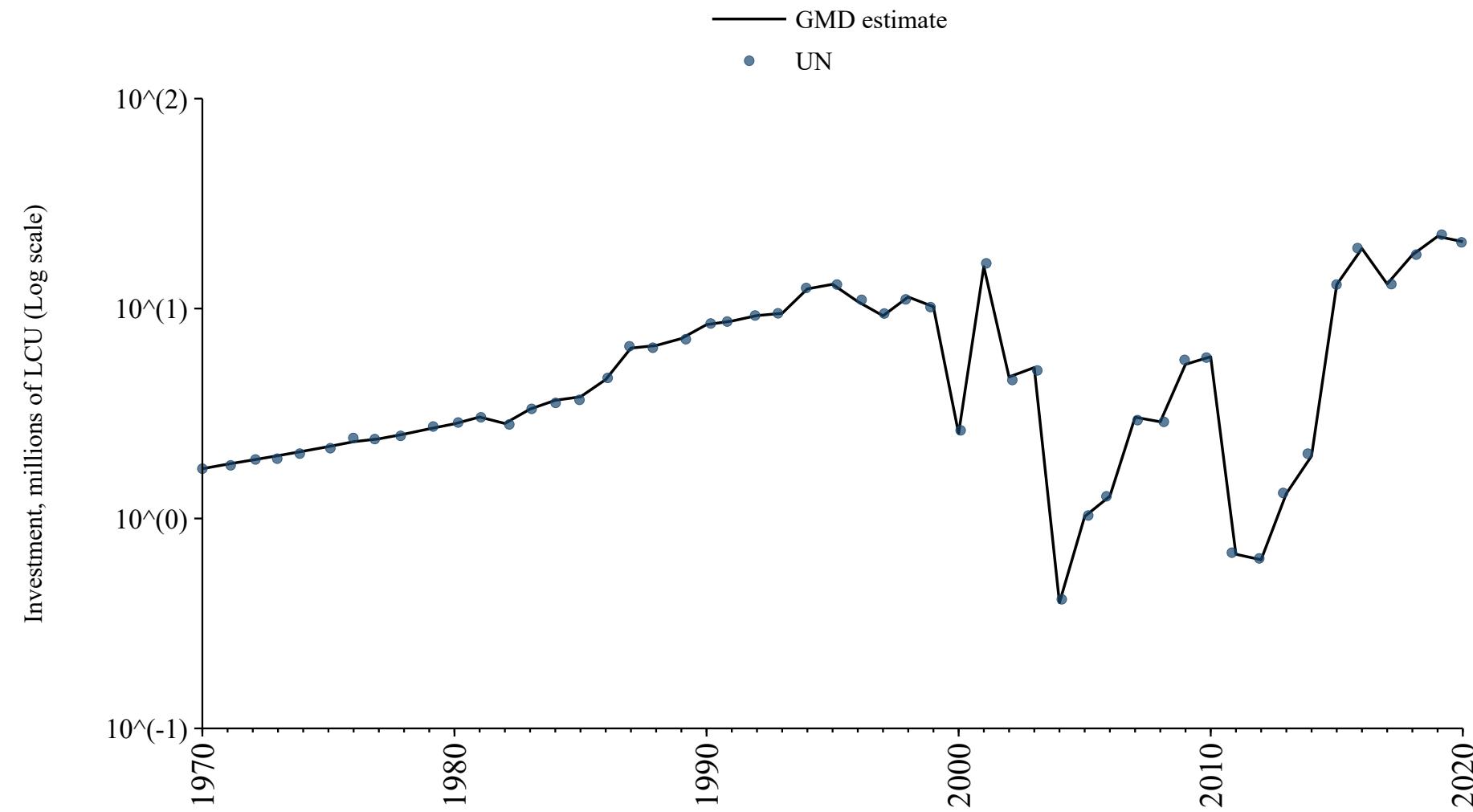
Turks and Caicos Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



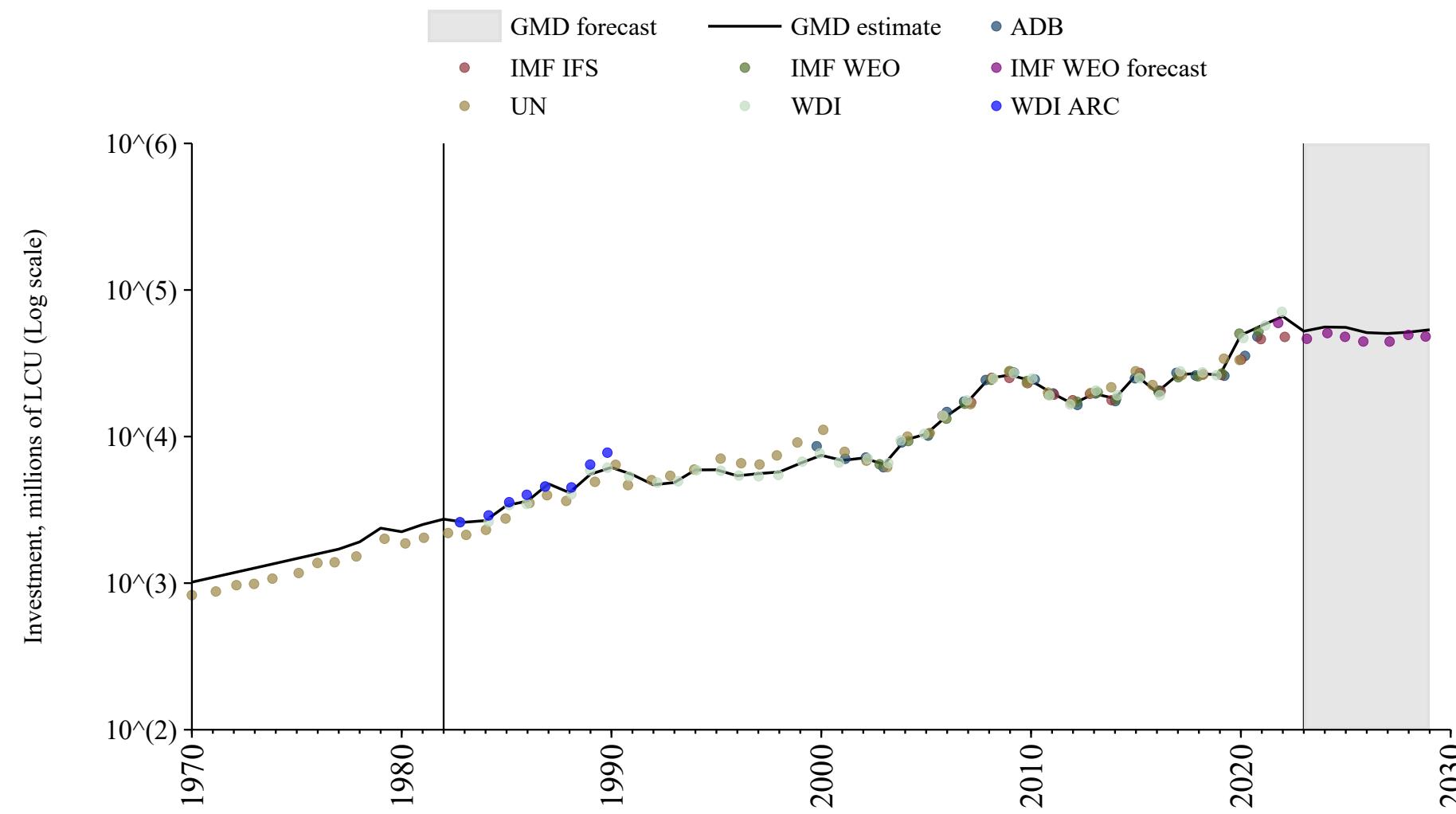
Tuvalu

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 122.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1983 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 110.8%).



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