Country Data and Graphs for Cambodia

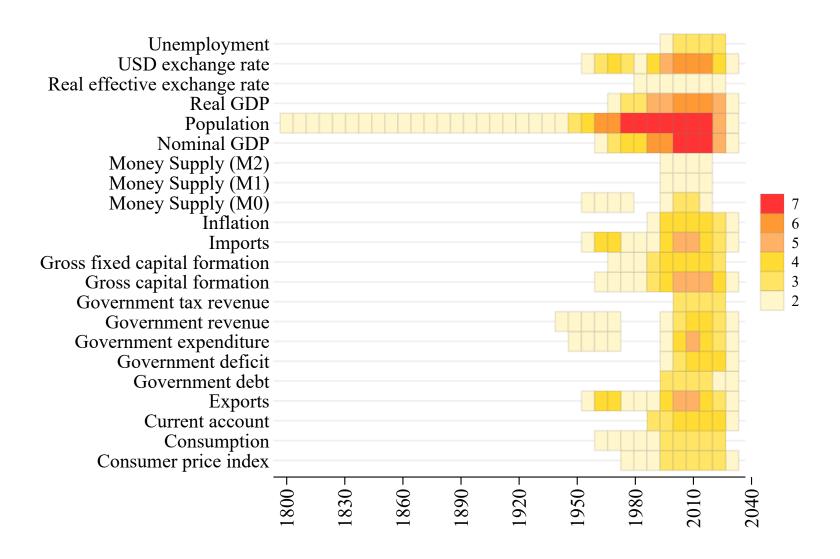
June 30, 2025

Contents

Data availability heatmap	3
Current account balance	4
Consumer price index	5
Money supply (M0)	6
Money supply (M1)	7
Money supply (M2)	8
Real effective exchange rate	9
USD exchange rate	10
Total consumption	11
Total consumption to GDP ratio	12
Exports	13
Exports to GDP ratio	14
Fixed investment	15
Fixed investment to GDP ratio	16
Government debt	17
Government deficit	18
Government expenditure	19
Government expenditure to GDP ratio	20
Government revenue	21

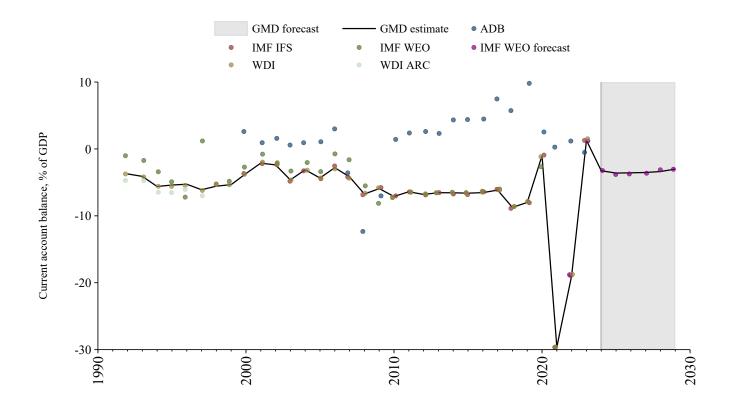
Government revenue to GDP ratio	22
Government tax revenue	23
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio	24
Imports	25
Imports to GDP ratio	26
Inflation	27
Investment	28
Investment to GDP ratio	29
Nominal GDP	30
Population	31
Real GDP	32
Real total consumption	33
Unemployment	34
References	35

Data availability heatmap



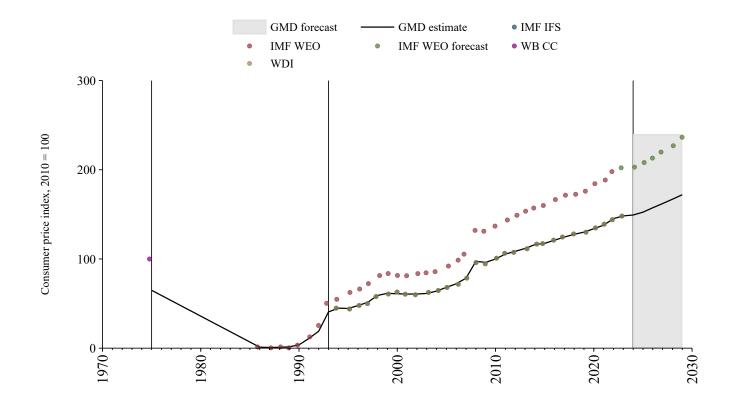
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



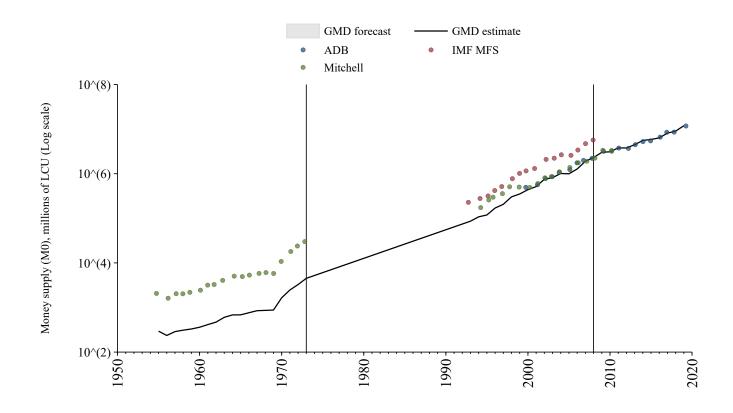
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1975 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 64.9%).
WEO (2024b)	1976 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 80.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 73.3%).



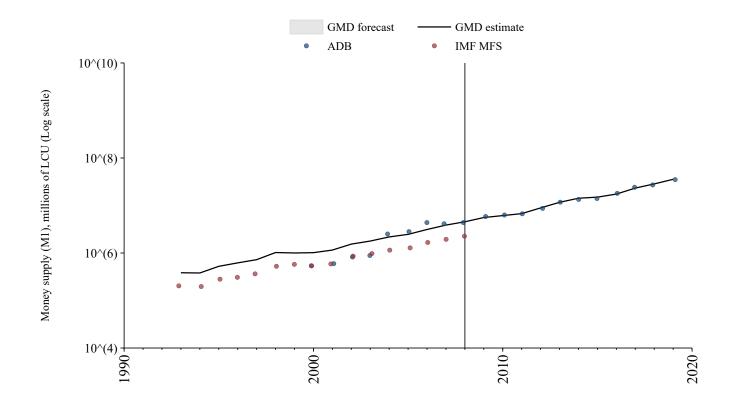
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 14.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1974 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 37.8%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



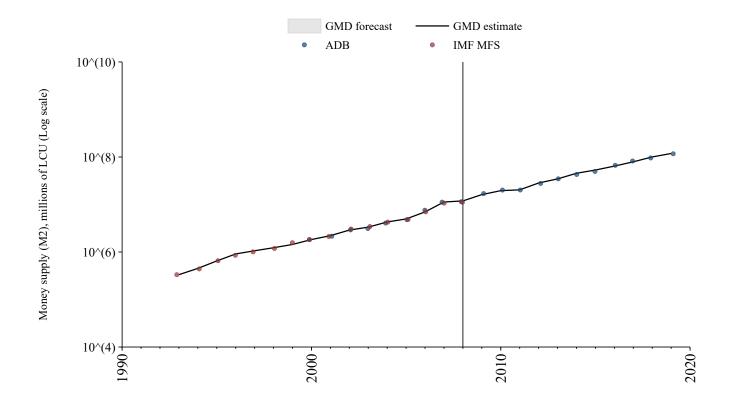
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



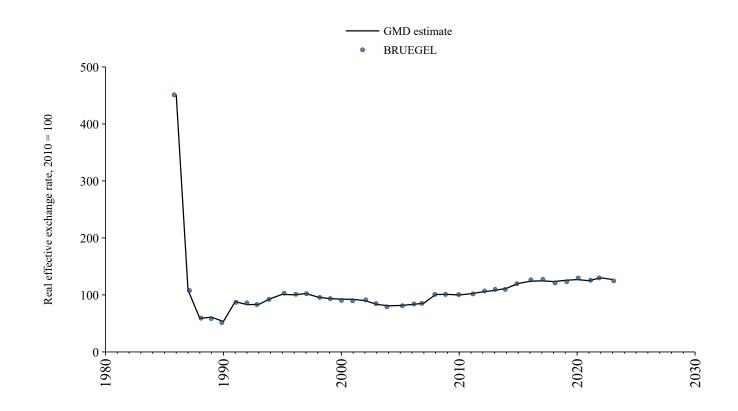
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



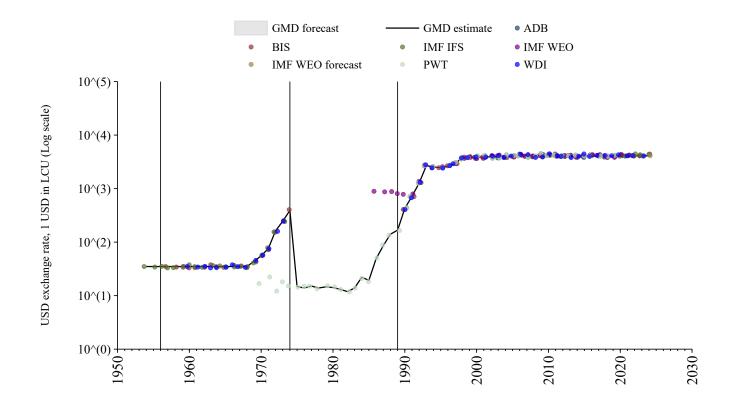
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Darvas (2021)	1986 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



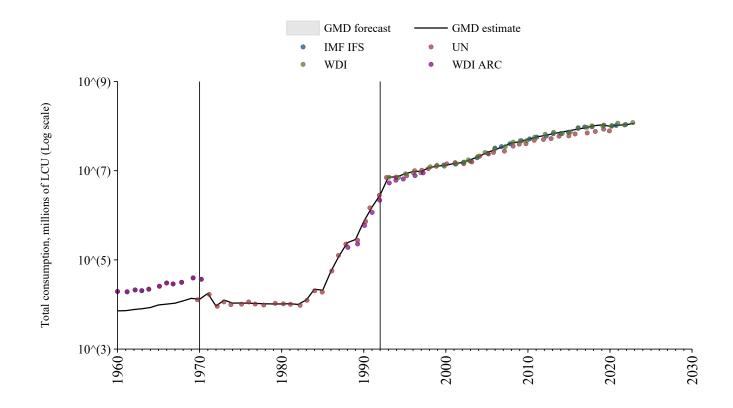
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1954 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975.
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1975 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



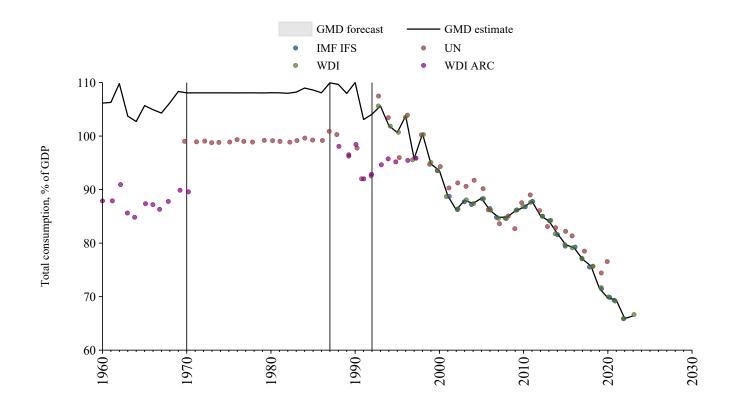
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 36.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1971 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 102.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



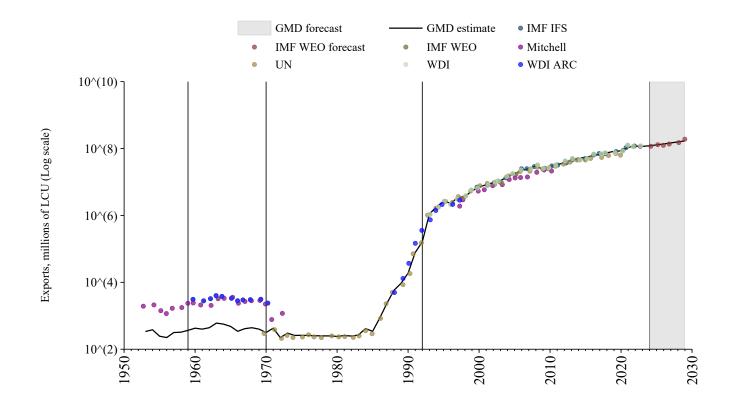
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 120.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1971 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 109.1%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1988 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 111.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



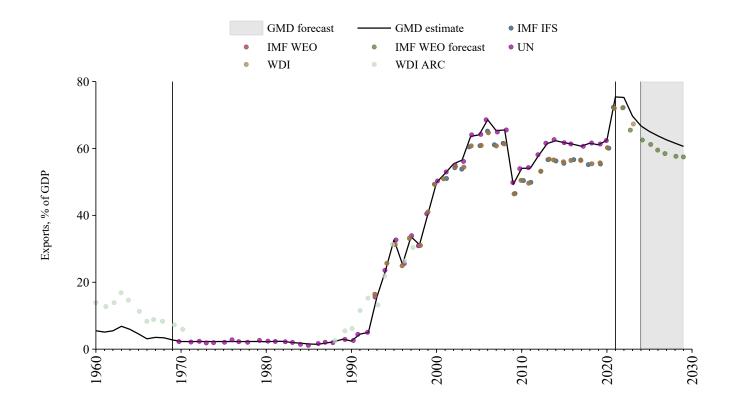
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 17.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 13.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1971 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 107%).
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



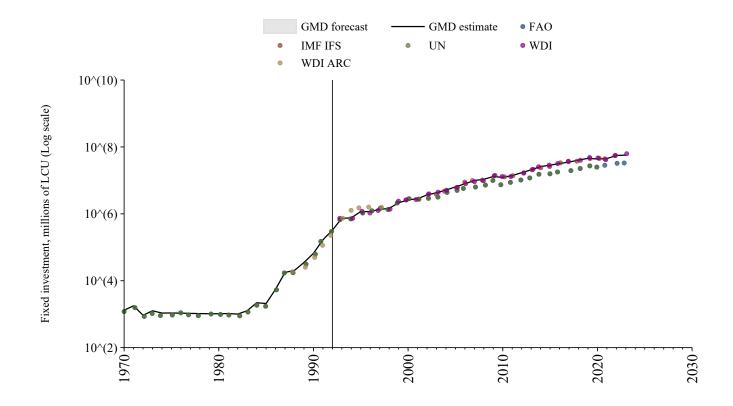
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 39.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 104.2%).
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 106.4%).



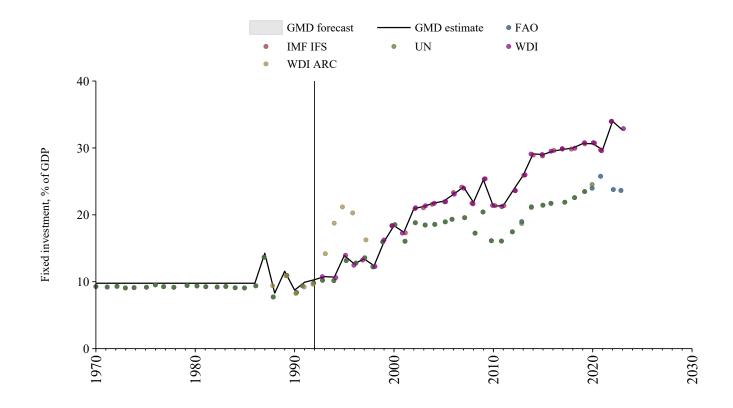
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



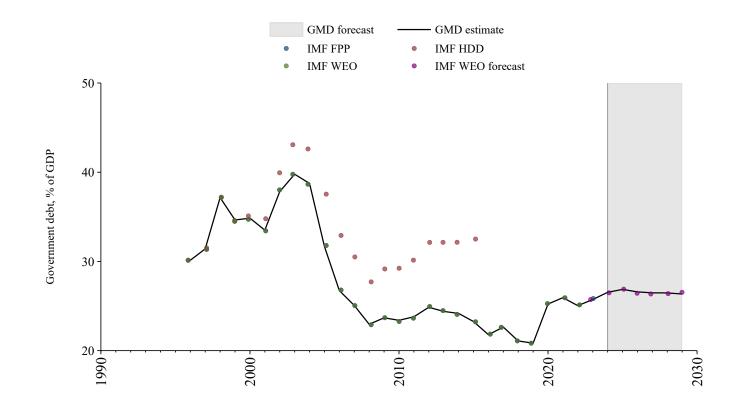
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



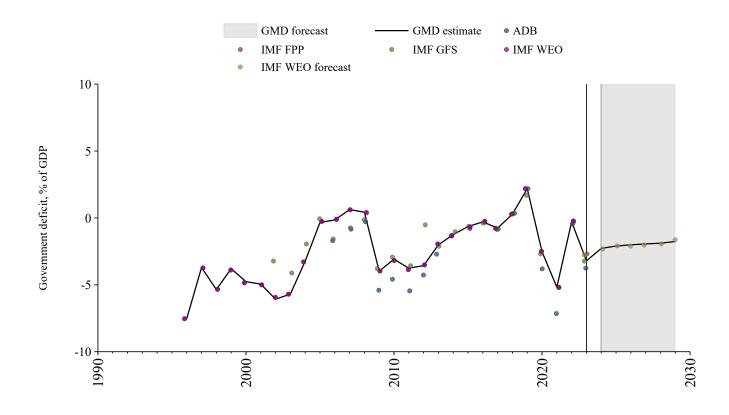
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1996 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



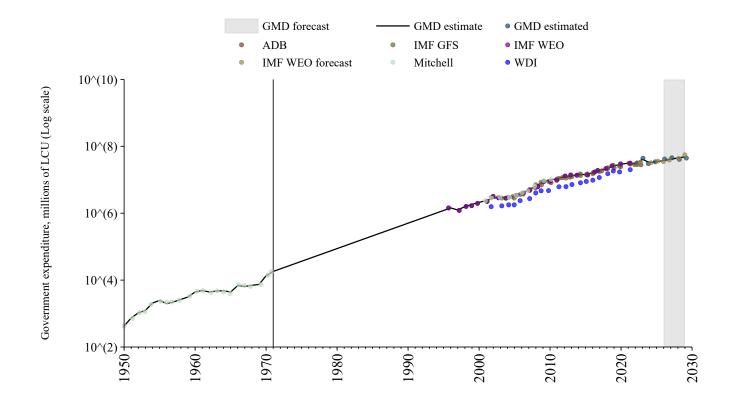
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024b)	1996 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



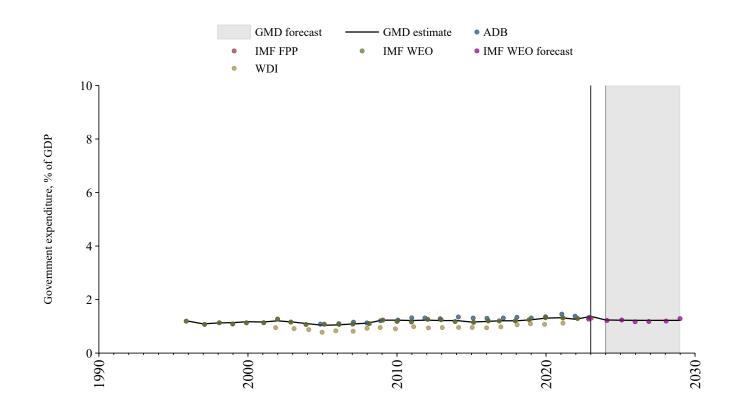
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
Müller et al. (2025)	1972 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



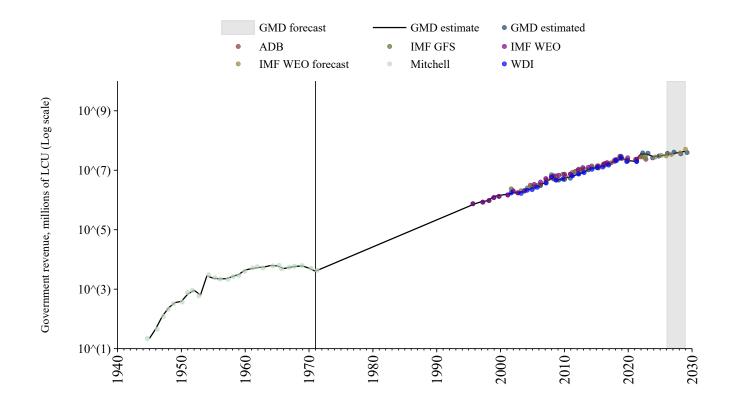
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024b)	1996 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



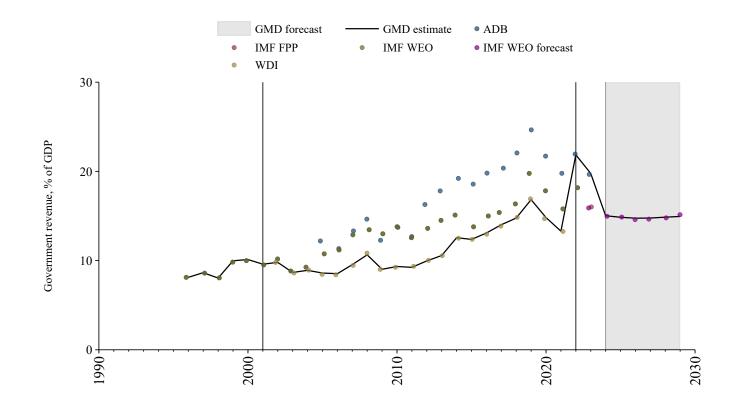
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
Müller et al. (2025)	1972 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



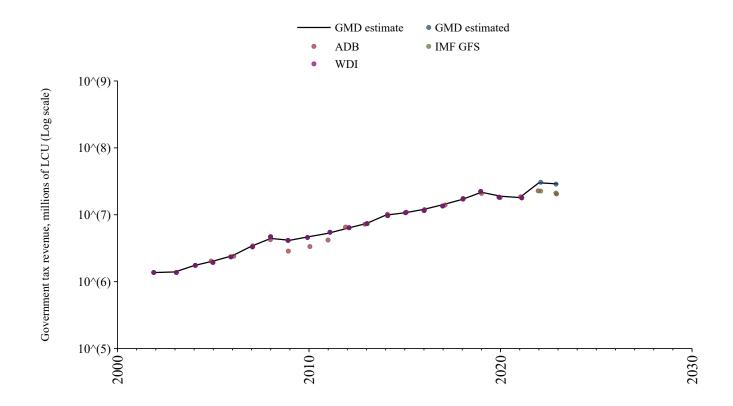
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024b)	1996 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



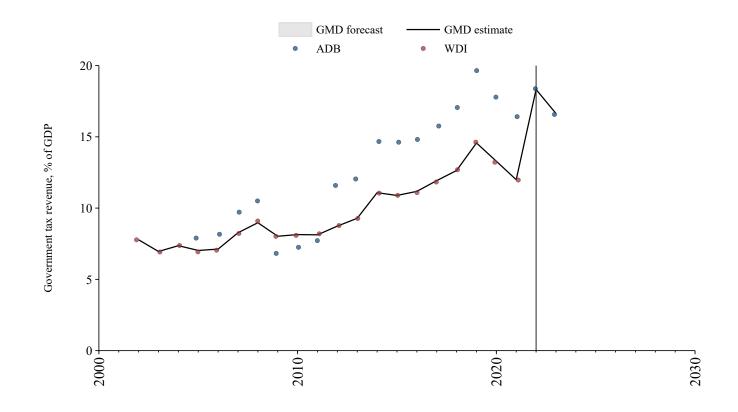
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



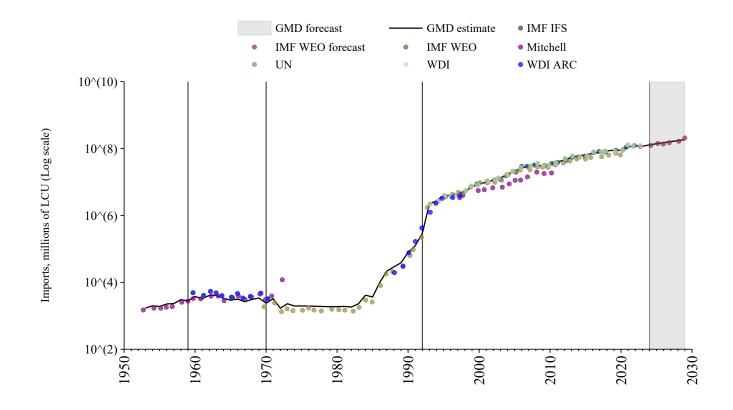
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to central government.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.



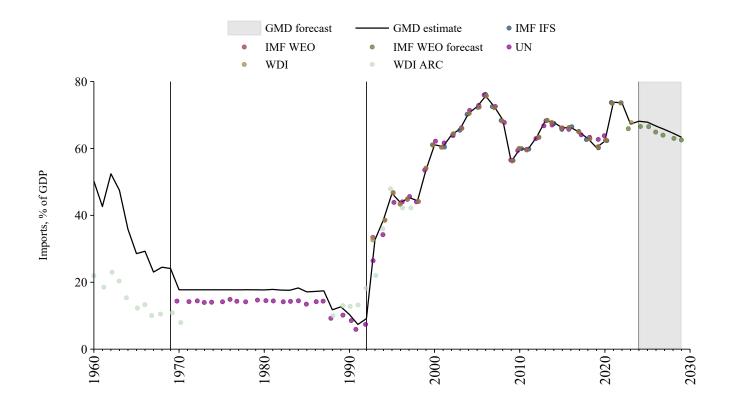
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 113.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 77.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1971 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 128.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



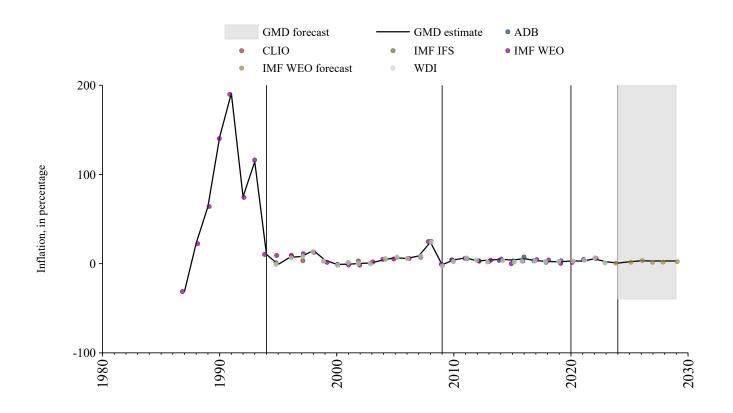
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 228.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 123.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.1%).



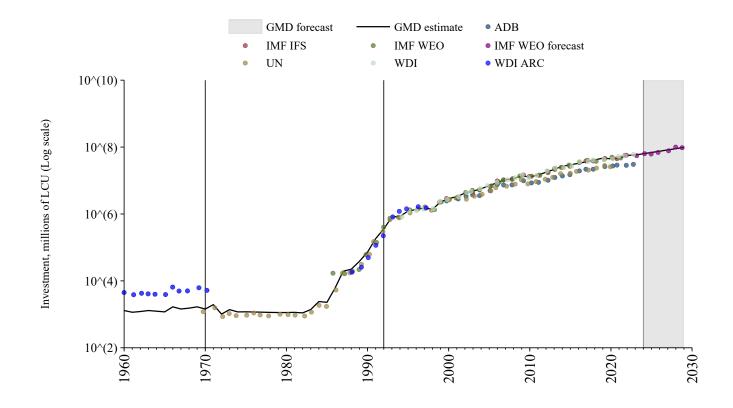
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024b)	1987 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2010 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2020 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



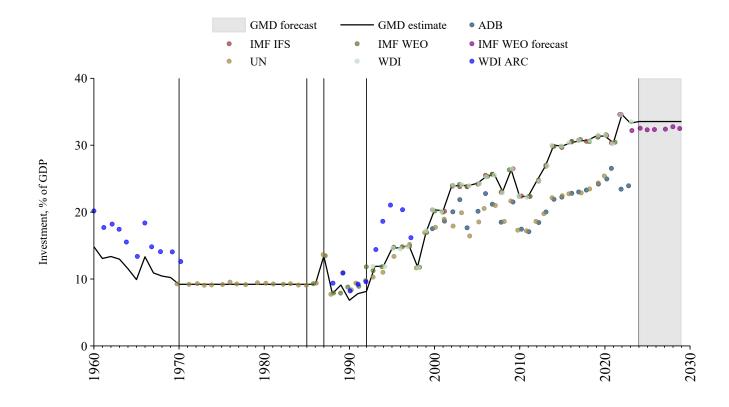
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 28.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1971 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 120.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101%).



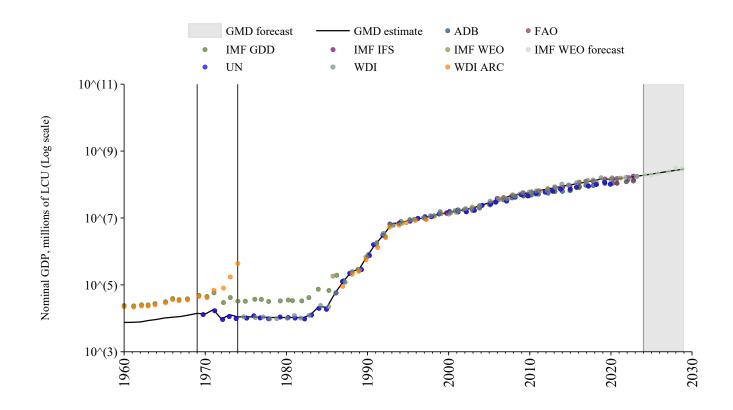
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes	
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 73.5%).	
United Nations (2024)	1971 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 99.3%).	
WEO (2024b)	1986 - 1987	5 - 1987 Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 99.1%).	
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1988 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 83.1%).	
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.	
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103.2%).	



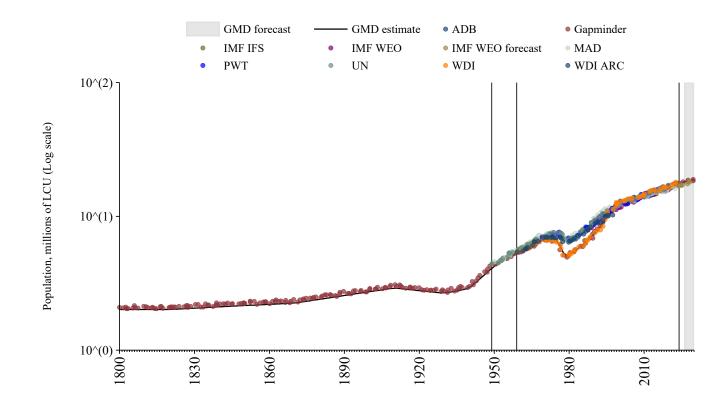
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes	
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 33.8%).	
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	0 - 1974 Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 104.1%)	
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.	
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.9%).	



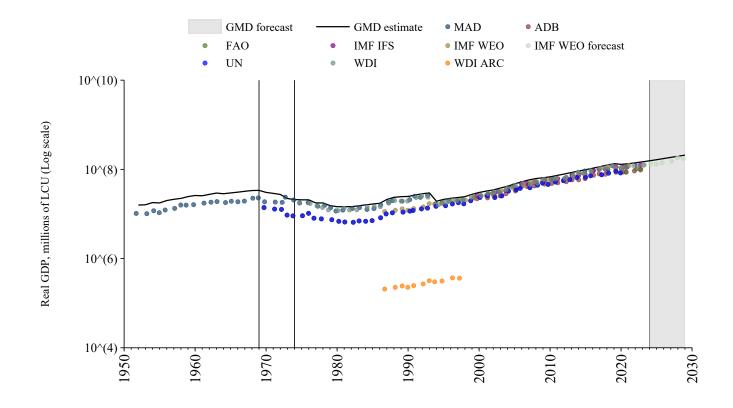
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 96.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Gapminder (2024)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%).



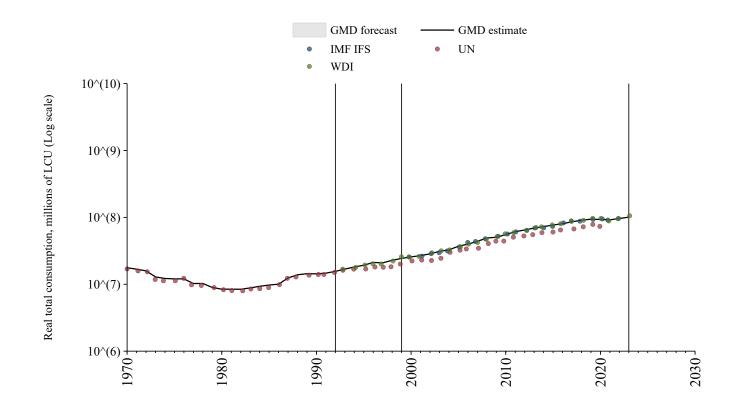
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 377683.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 185.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



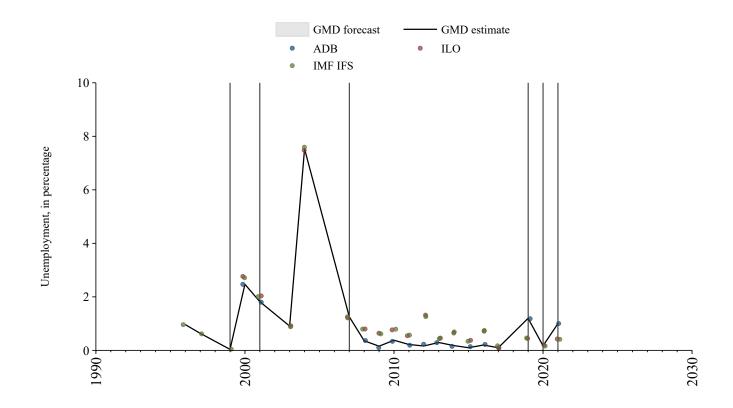
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes	
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1992 Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 104.1		
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.	
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.	
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.	



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1996 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2002 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2008 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2019 - 2019	Spliced using overlapping data in 2020.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.



References

References

Asian Development Bank. "Key Indicators Database (KIDB)." (2024).

Bank for International Settlements (2024).

Bolt, Jutta, Robert Inklaar, Herman de Jong, and Jan Luiten van Zanden. "Rebasing 'Maddison': New Income Comparisons and the Shape of Long-run Economic Development." Maddison Project Working Paper 10, Maddison Project (2018). Accessed: 2024-04-04.

Darvas, Zsolt. "Timely Measurement of Real Effective Exchange Rates." Working Paper 2021/15, Bruegel (2021).

Feenstra, Robert C., Robert Inklaar, and Marcel P. Timmer. "The Next Generation of the Penn World Table." *American Economic Review*, 105(2015), 3150–3182. Accessed: 2024-04-21.

Gapminder: "Gapminder: Total Population." (2024). Accessed: 2024-08-14.

Ha, Jongrim, M. Ayhan Kose, and Franziska Ohnsorge. "One-Stop Source: A Global Database of Inflation." Journal of International Money and Finance, 137(2023), 102896.

International Labour Organization. "Unemployment Rate - ILO Modelled Estimates." (2024). ILOSTAT database, accessed: 2024-01-07.

International Monetary Fund. "Government Finance Statistics." (2024a).

 .	"International	Financial	Statistics."	(2024b).
 .	"International	Financial	Statistics."	(2024b).

——. "Monetary and Financial Statistics." (2024c).

Mauro, Paolo, Rafael Romeu, Ariel Binder, and Asad Zaman. "A modern history of fiscal prudence and profligacy." Journal of Monetary Economics, 76(2015), 55–70.

Mitchell, Brian. International Historical Statistics. International Historical Statistics. Palgrave Macmillan London, 1 edition (2013).

Müller, Karsten, Chenzi Xu, Mohamed Lehbib, and Ziliang Chen. "The Global Macro Database: A New International Macroeconomic Dataset." Working Paper 33714, National Bureau of Economic Research (2025).

United Nations. "World Population Prospects 2024, Online Edition." (2024). Accessed: 2024-02-02.

WEO. "World Economic Outlook Database." (2024a). Accessed: 2024-08-05.

-----. "World Economic Outlook Database." (2024b). Accessed: 2024-08-05.

World Bank. "World Development Indicators." (2024). Accessed: 2024-04-21.

World Bank (Archives). "World Development Indicators." (1999). Accessed: 2024-07-21.