

Country Data and Graphs for Estonia

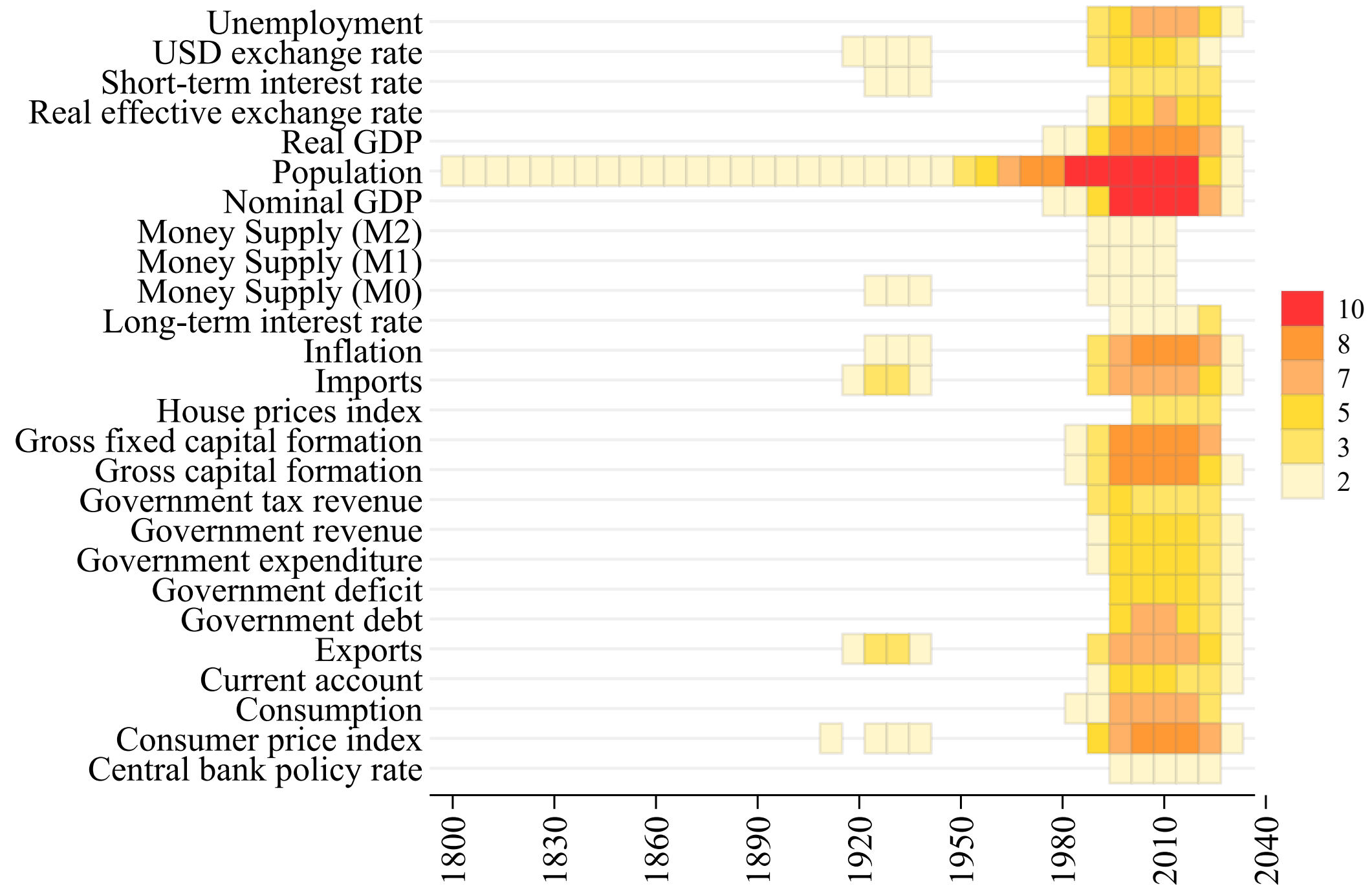
January 31, 2025

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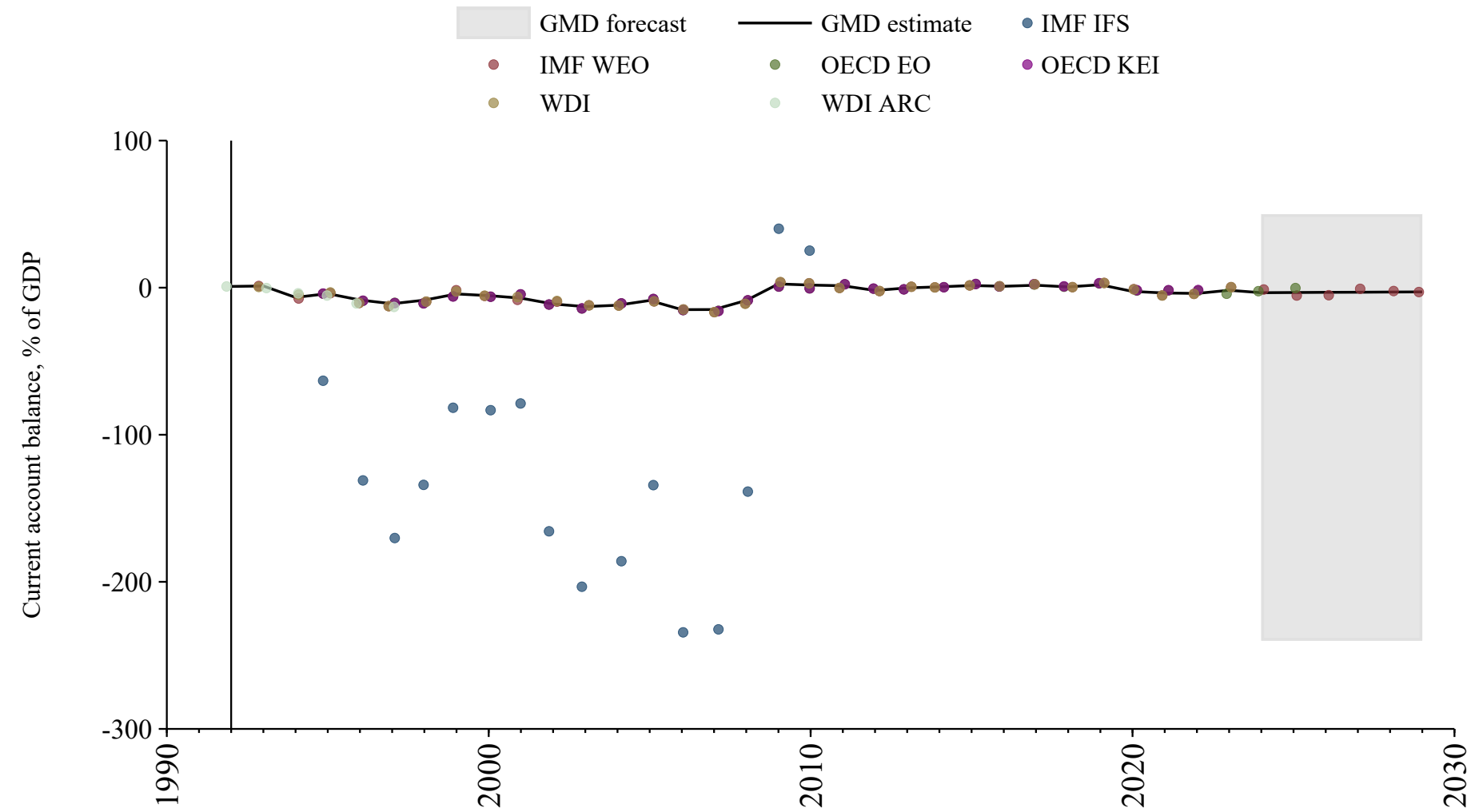
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Data availability heatmap



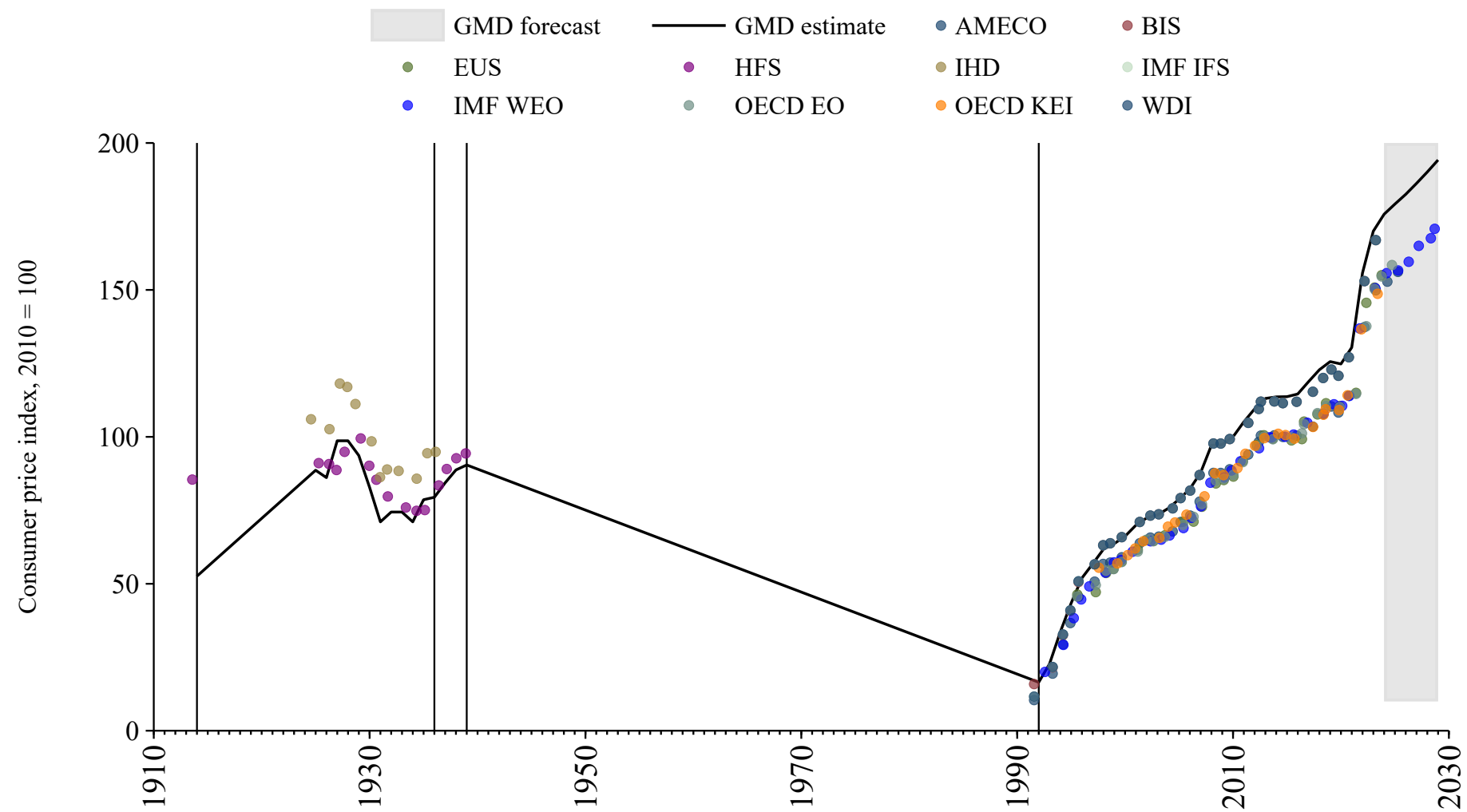
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1992 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



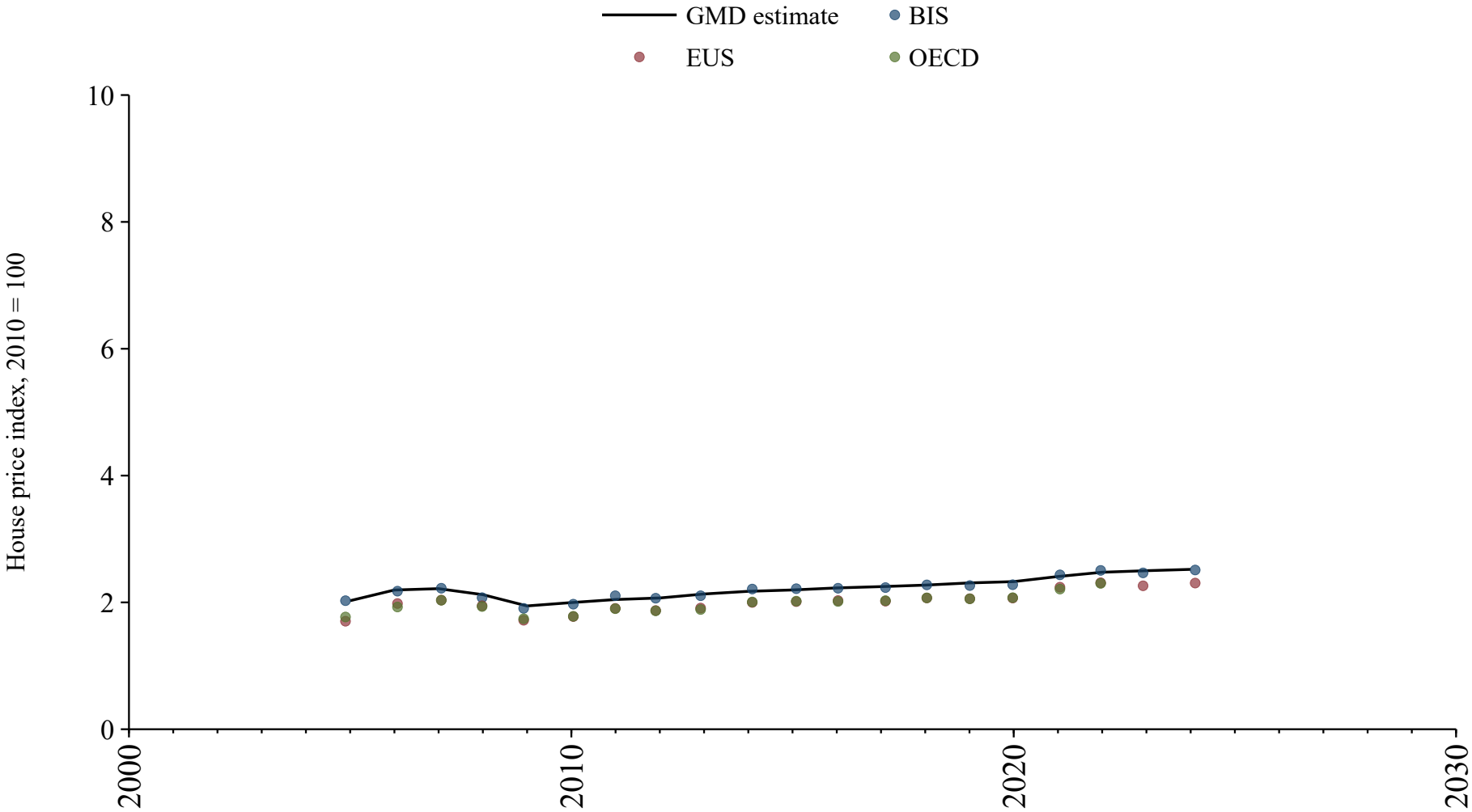
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1914 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915: (ratio = 54.1%).
Ellison et al. (2024)	1915 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 73.6%).
Schuler (2015)	1937 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 83.4%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1940 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 91.3%).
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



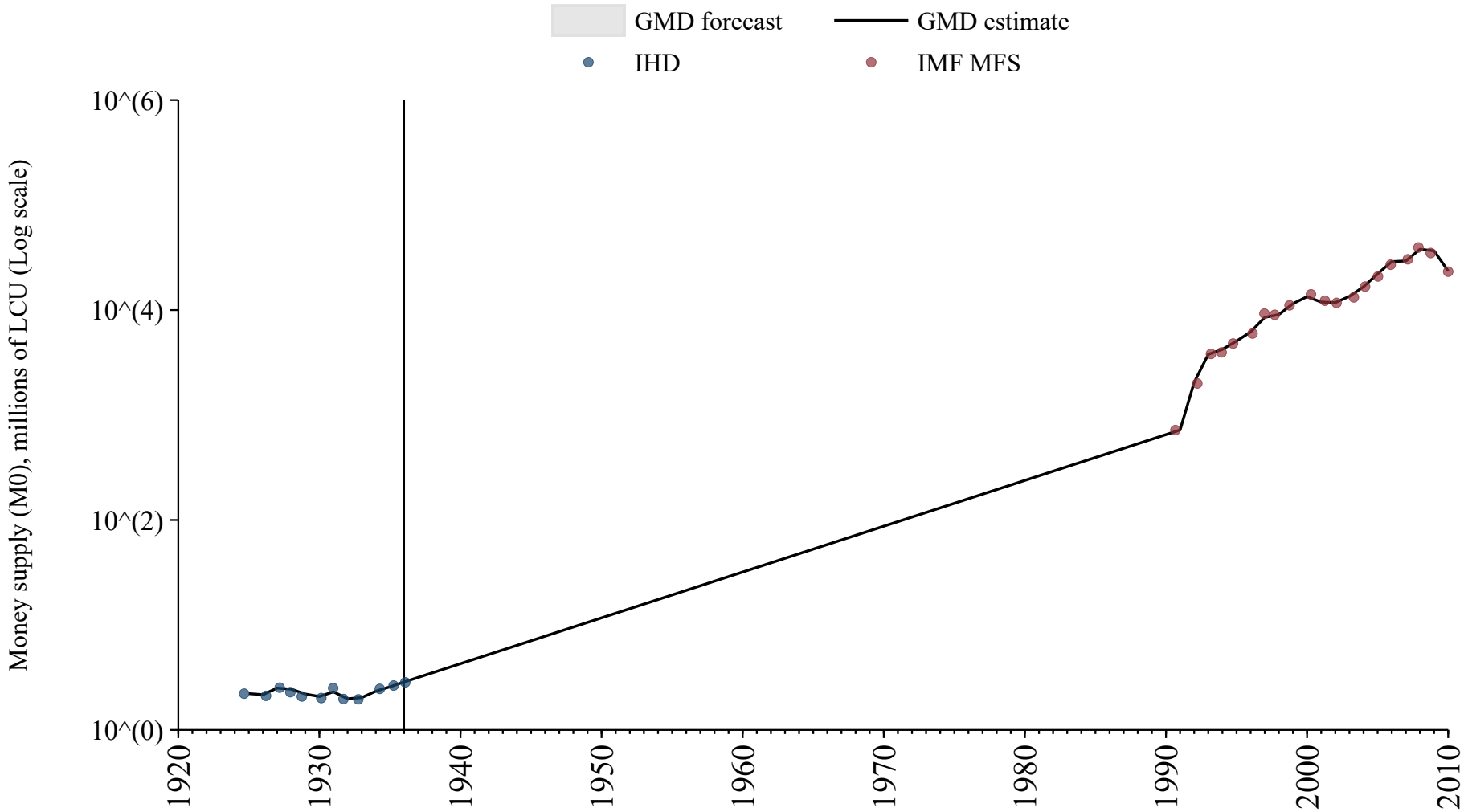
House price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2005 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



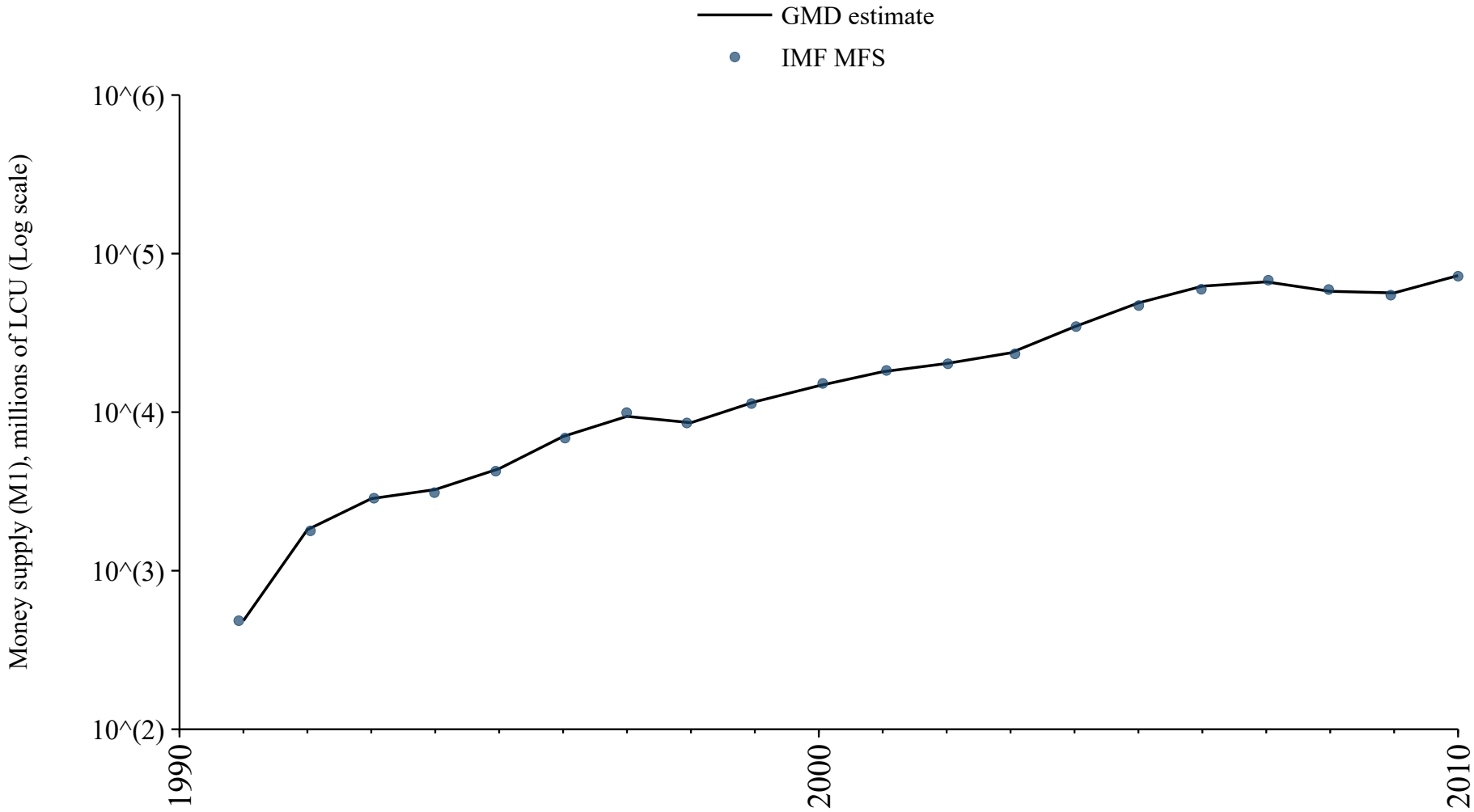
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1937 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



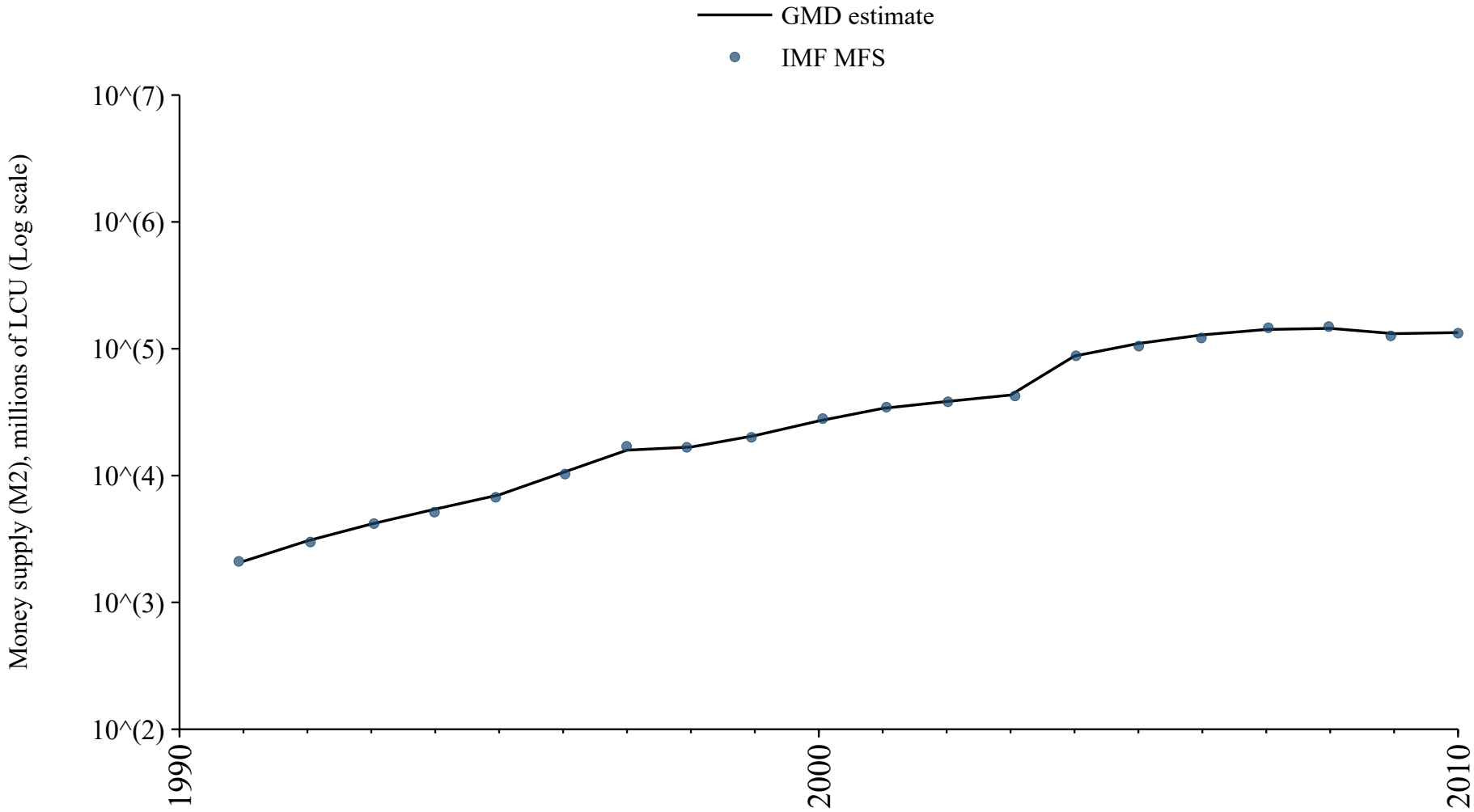
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1991 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



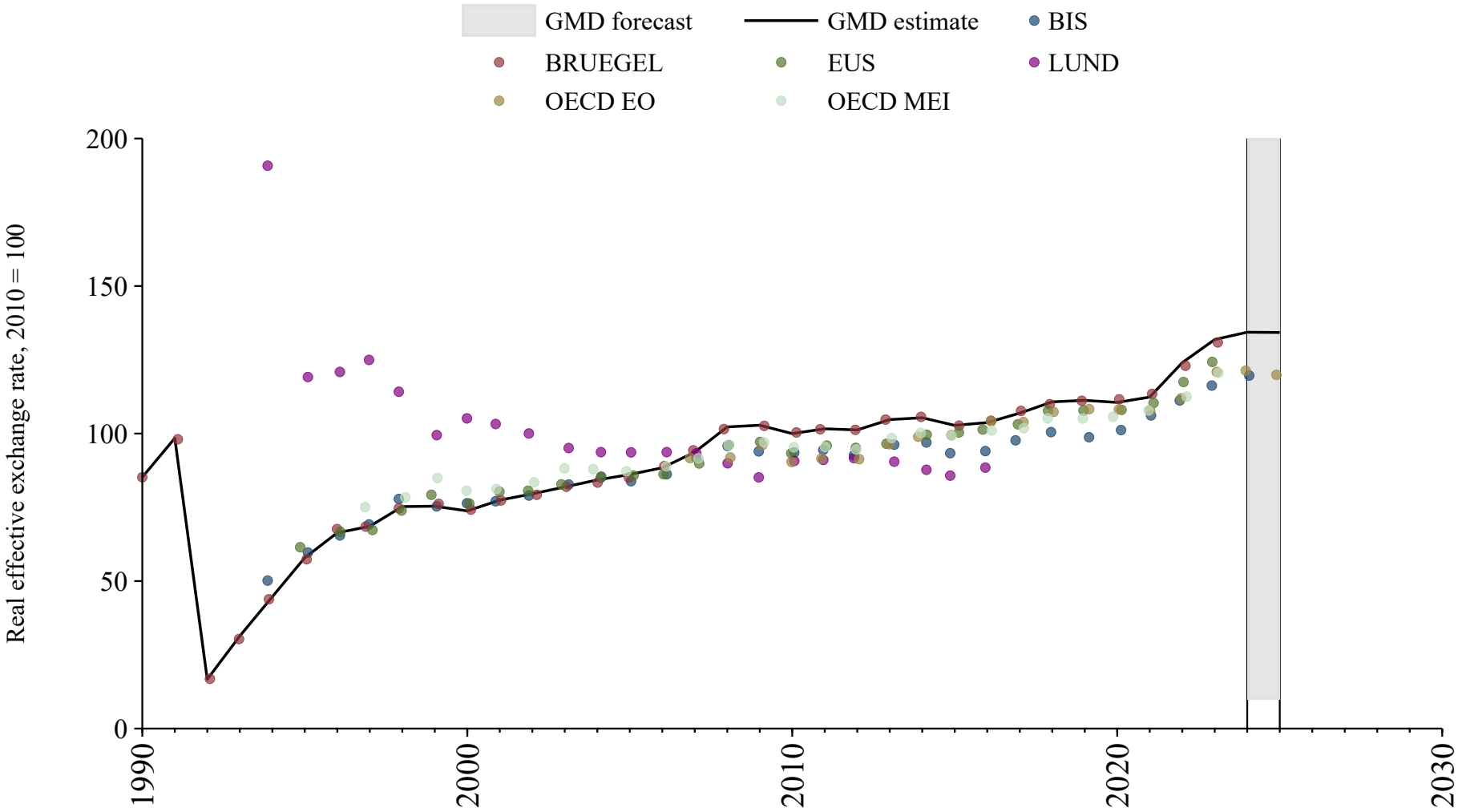
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1991 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



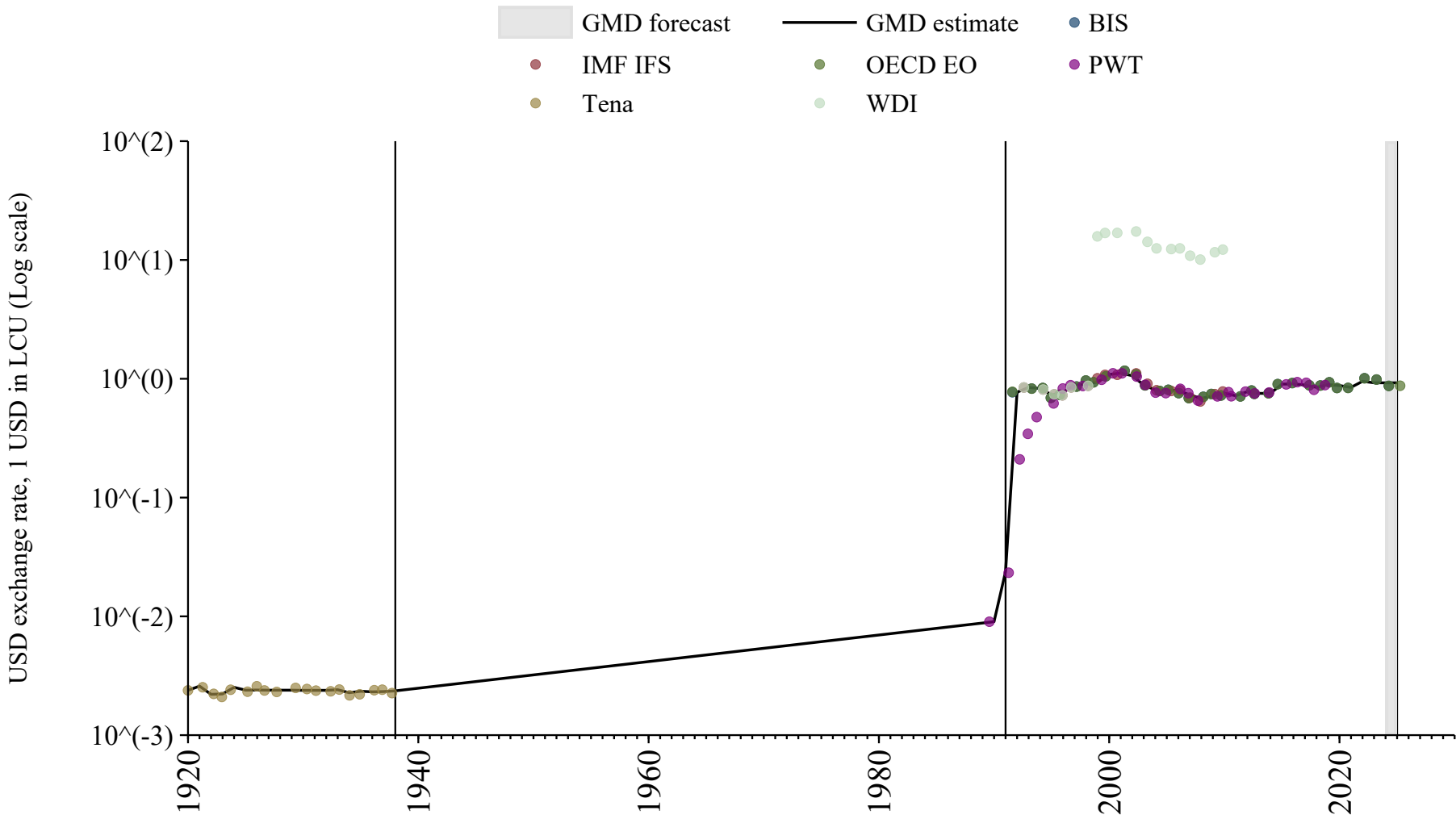
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Darvas (2021)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 113.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 111.3%).



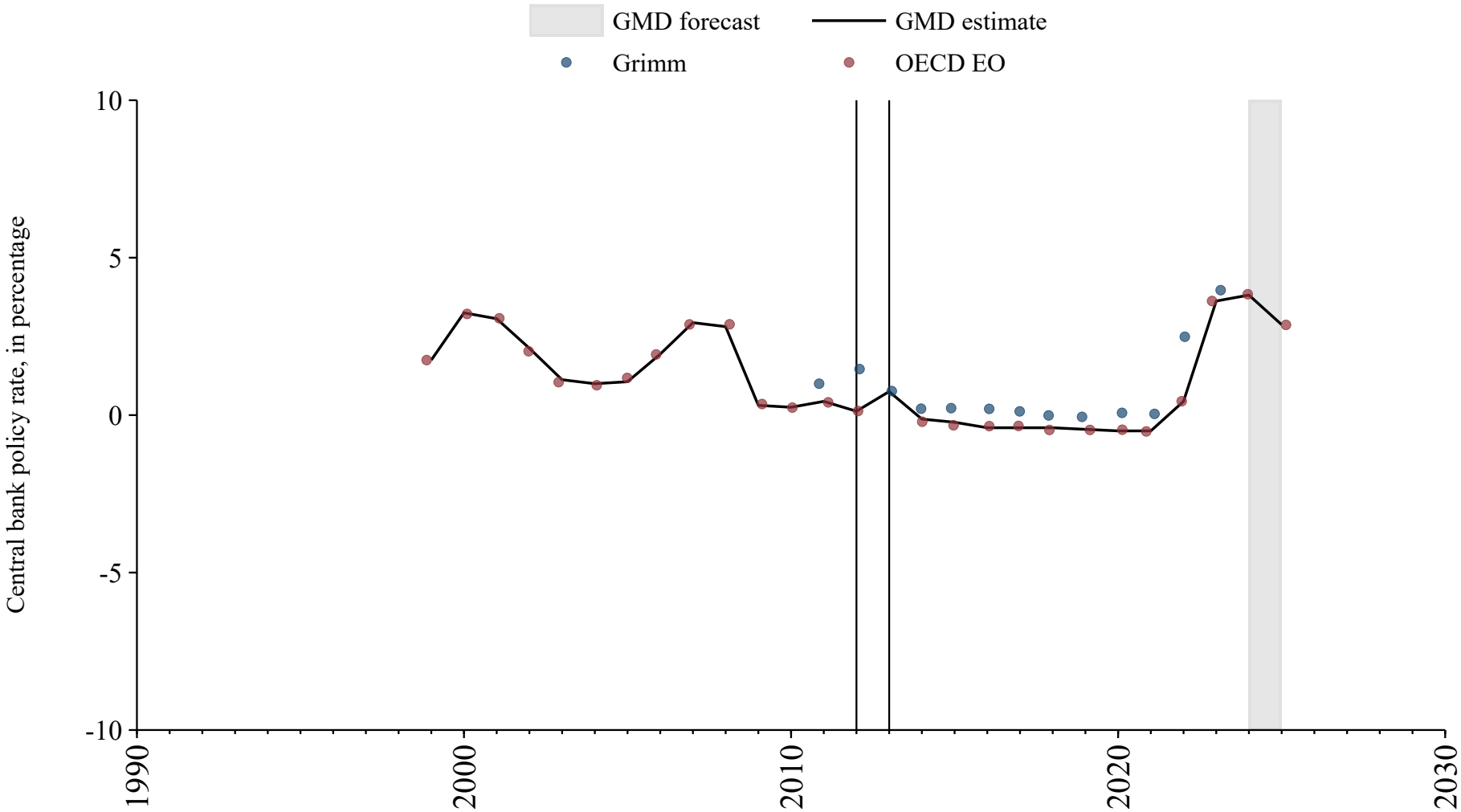
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1939 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1992 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



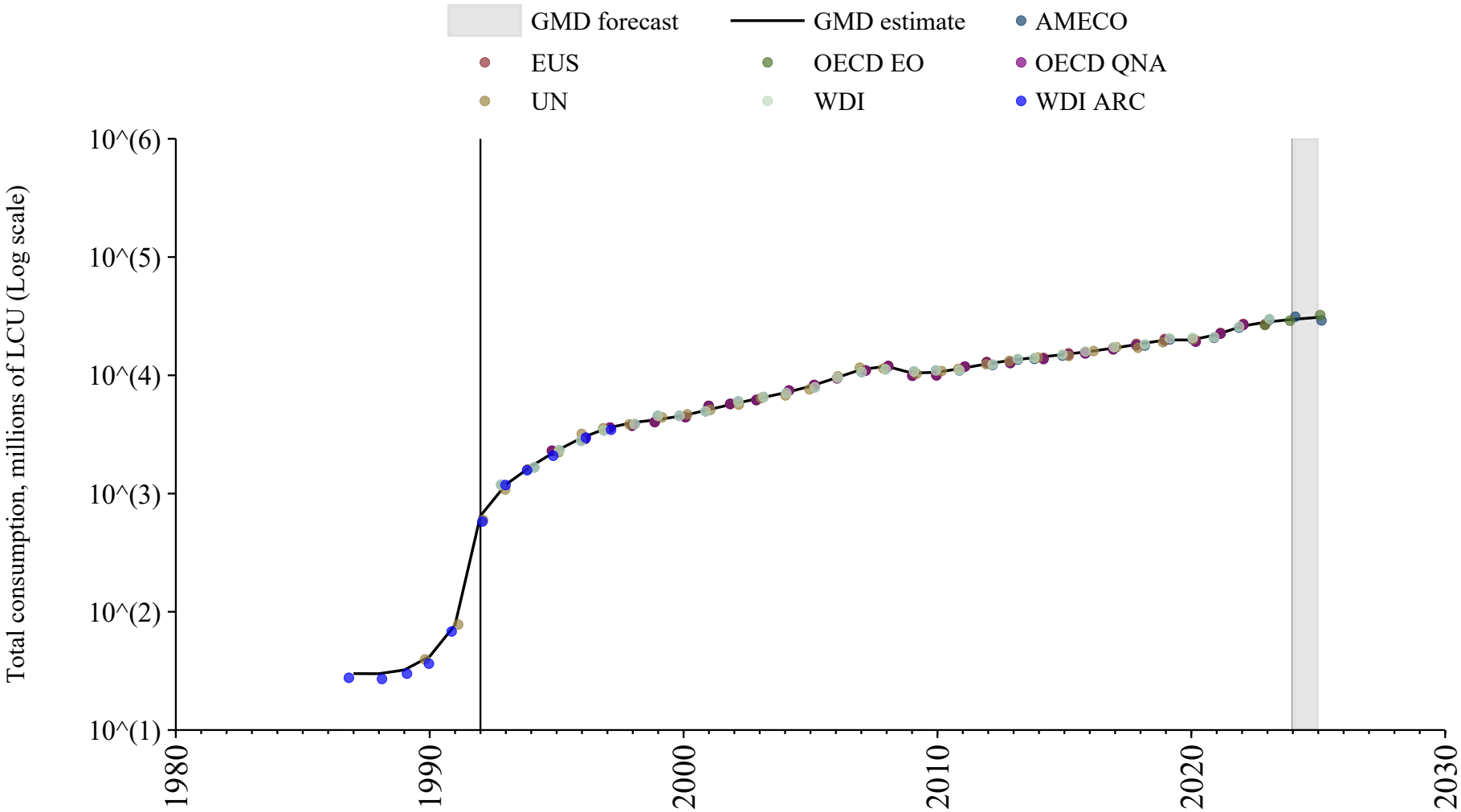
Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1999 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
Grimm (2024)	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2014 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



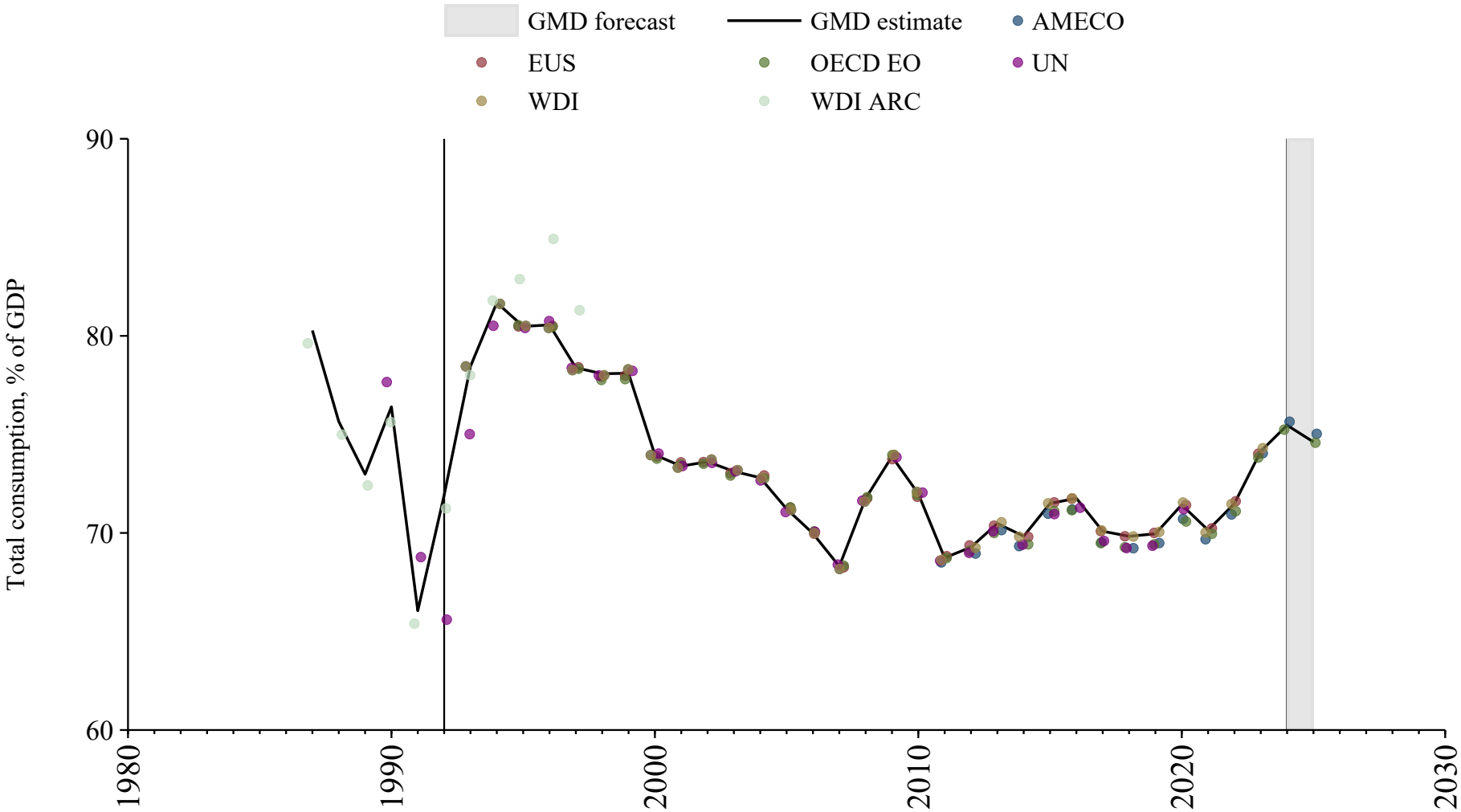
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 108.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 101.6%).



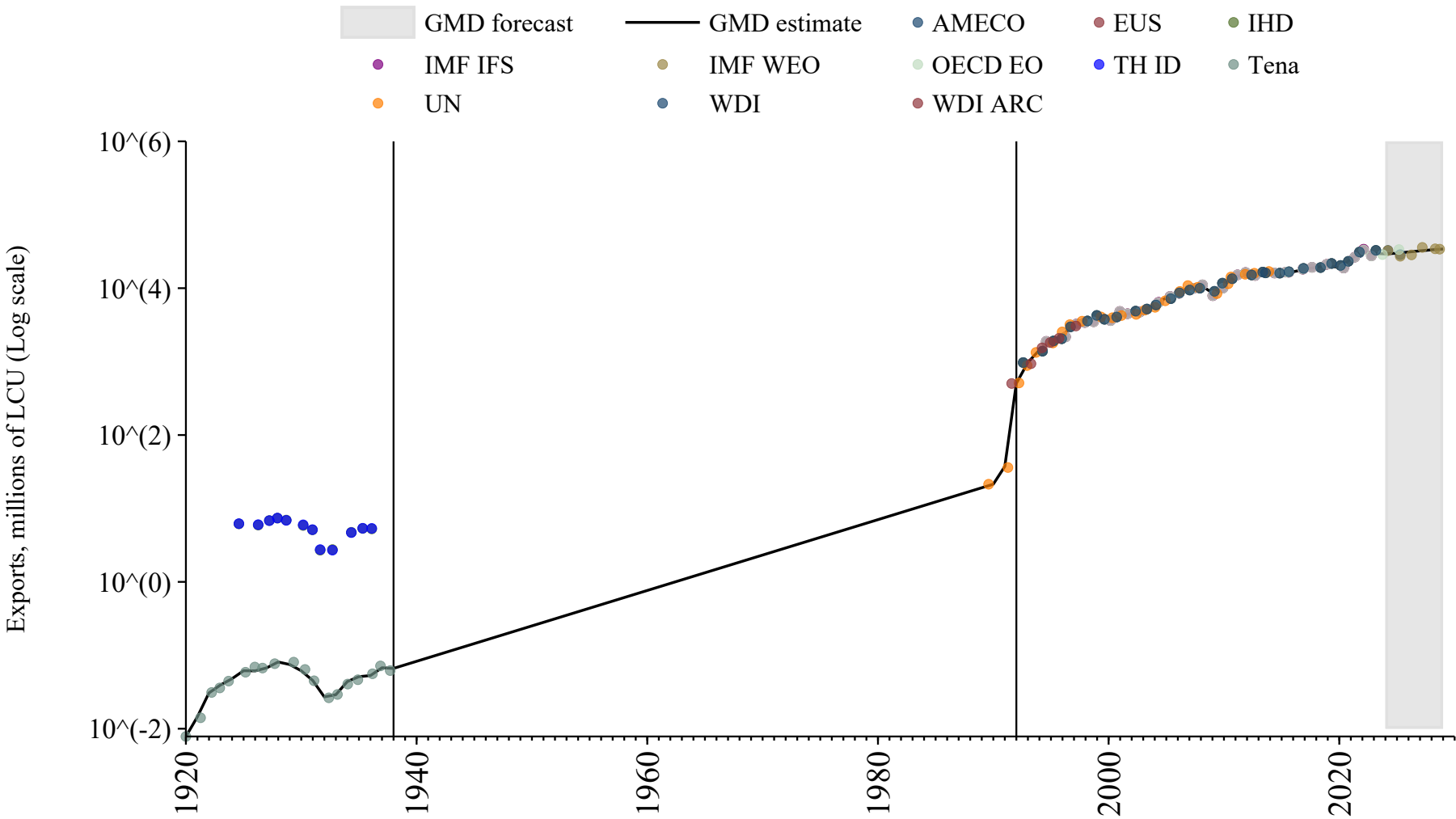
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.3%).



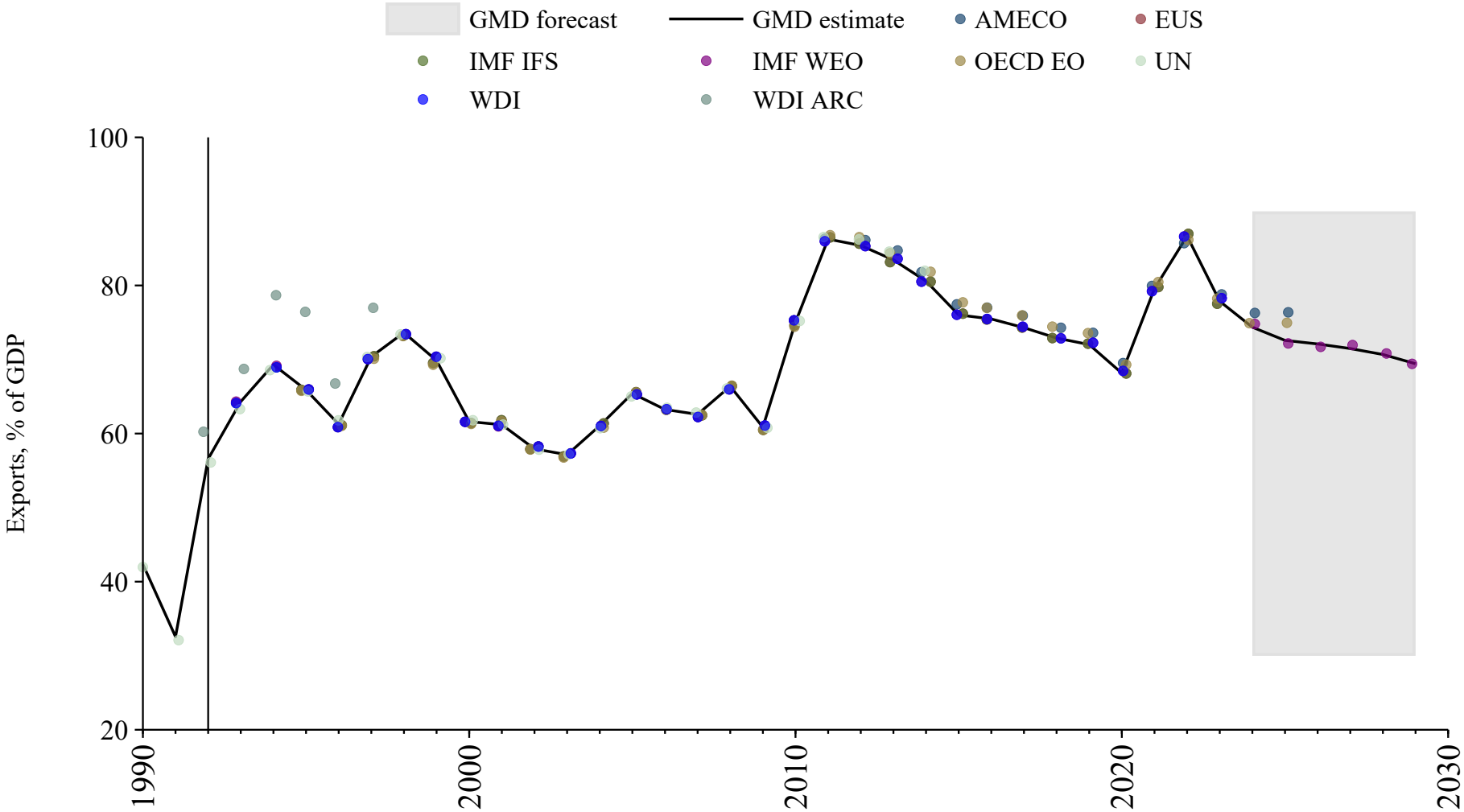
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 99.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1939 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



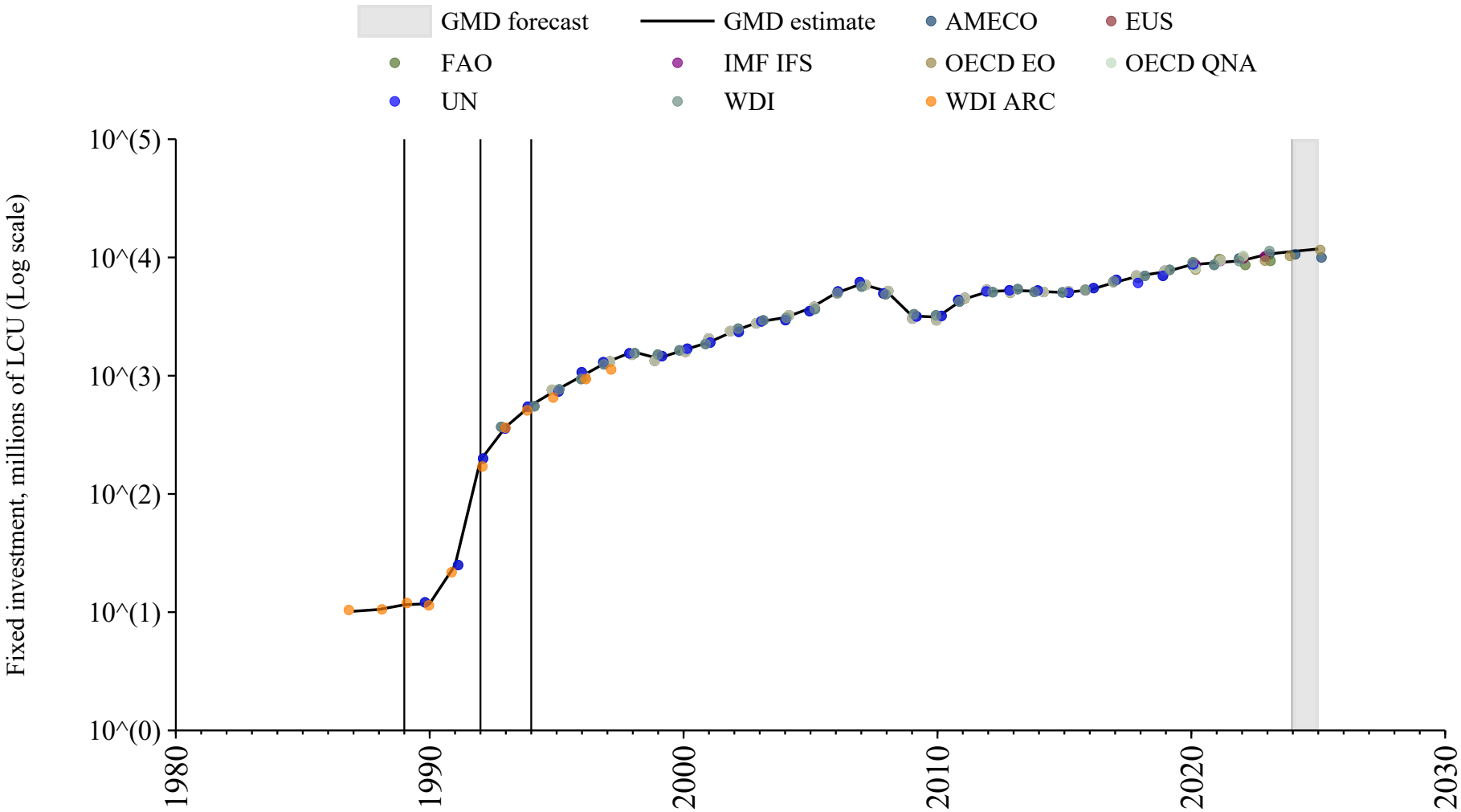
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100.9%).
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



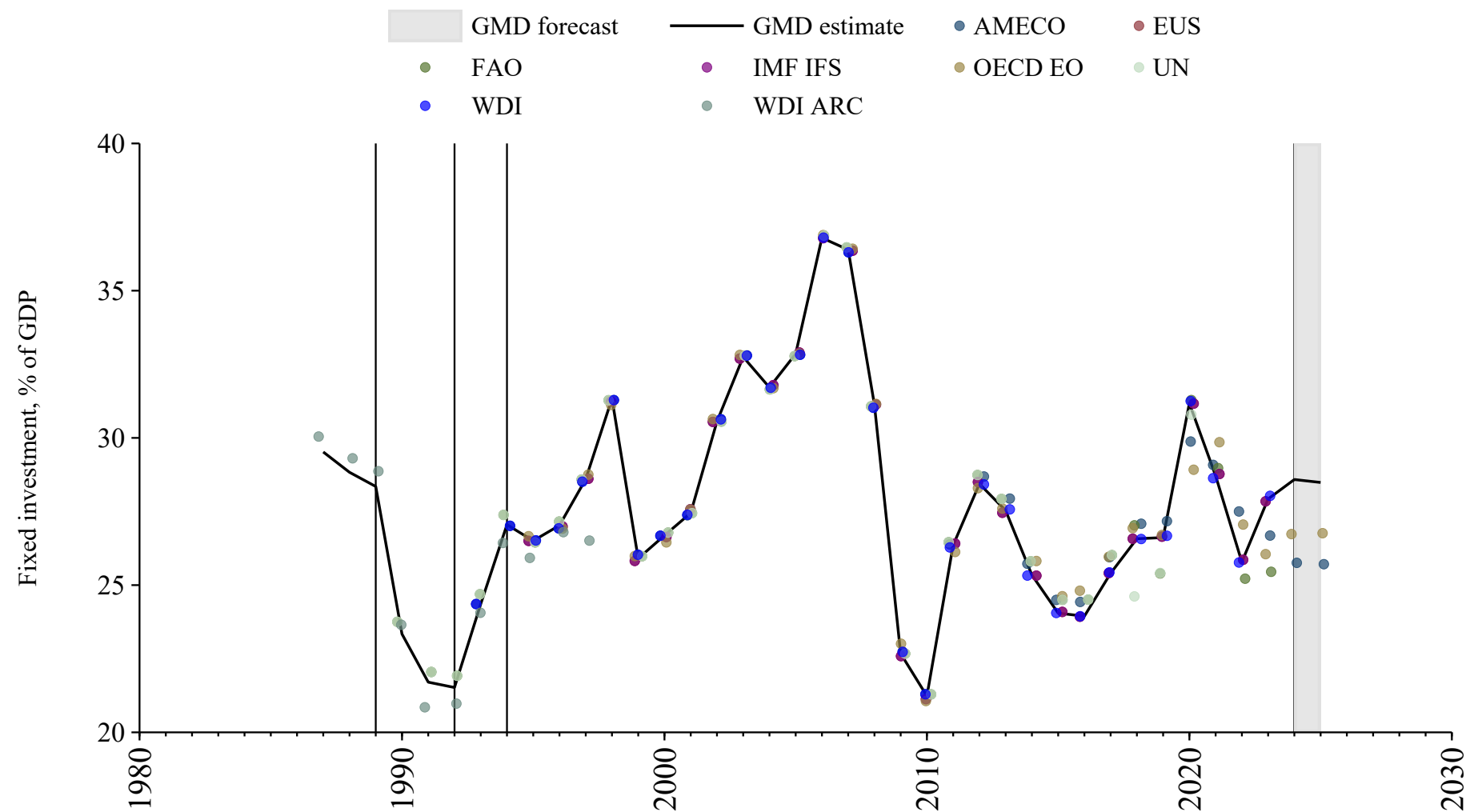
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 97.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 97.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Eurostat (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 108.3%).



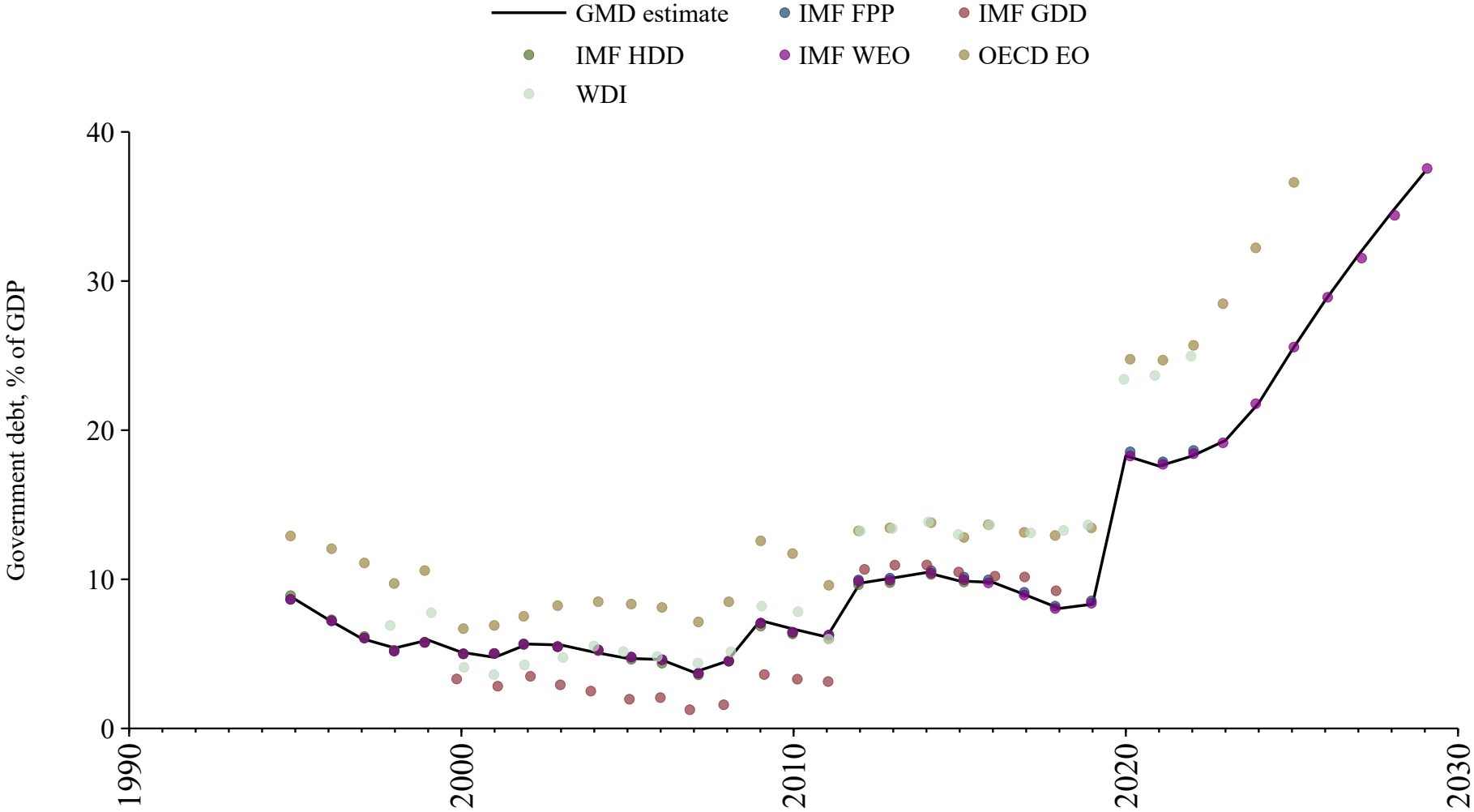
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 98.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 98.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Eurostat (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 106.9%).



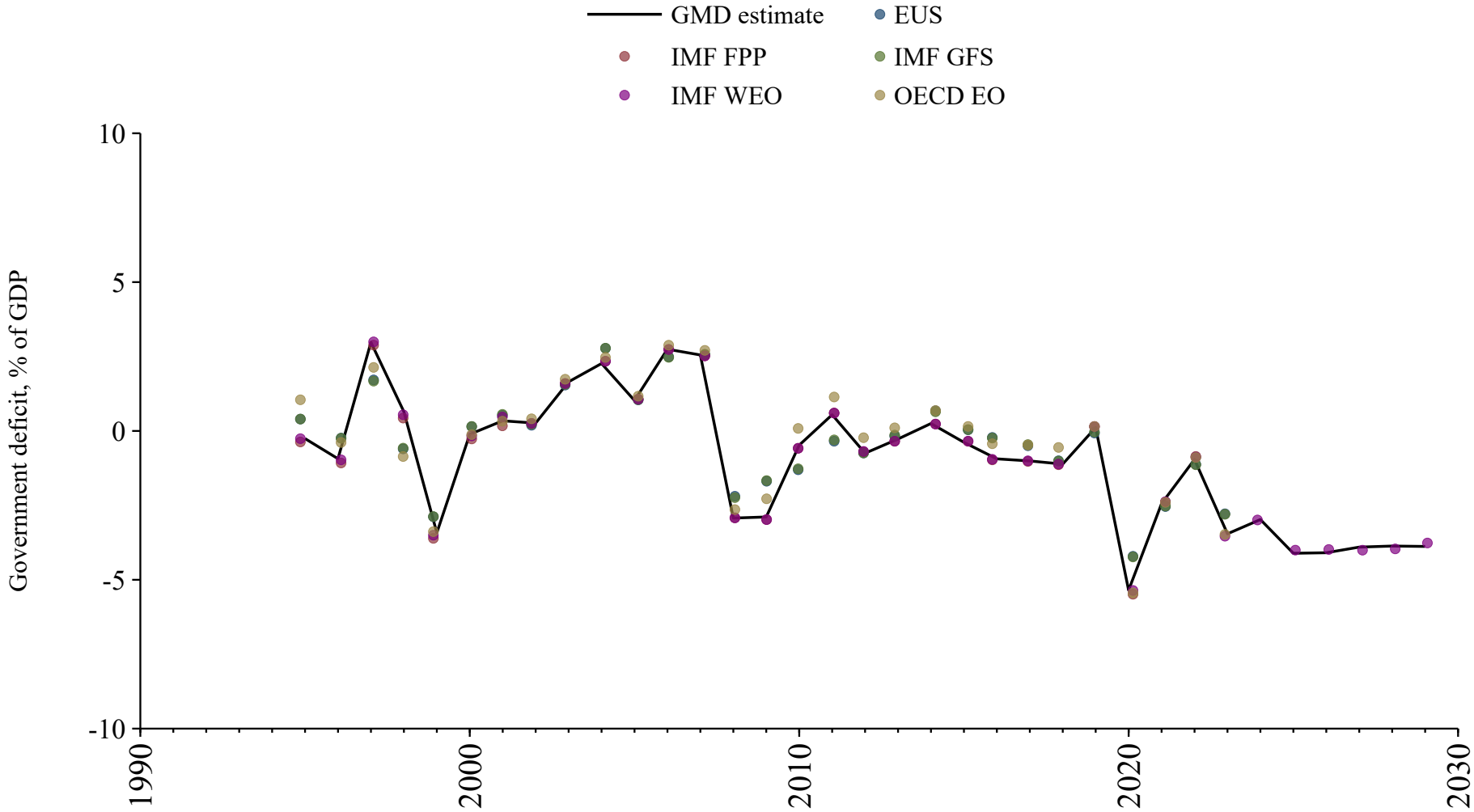
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



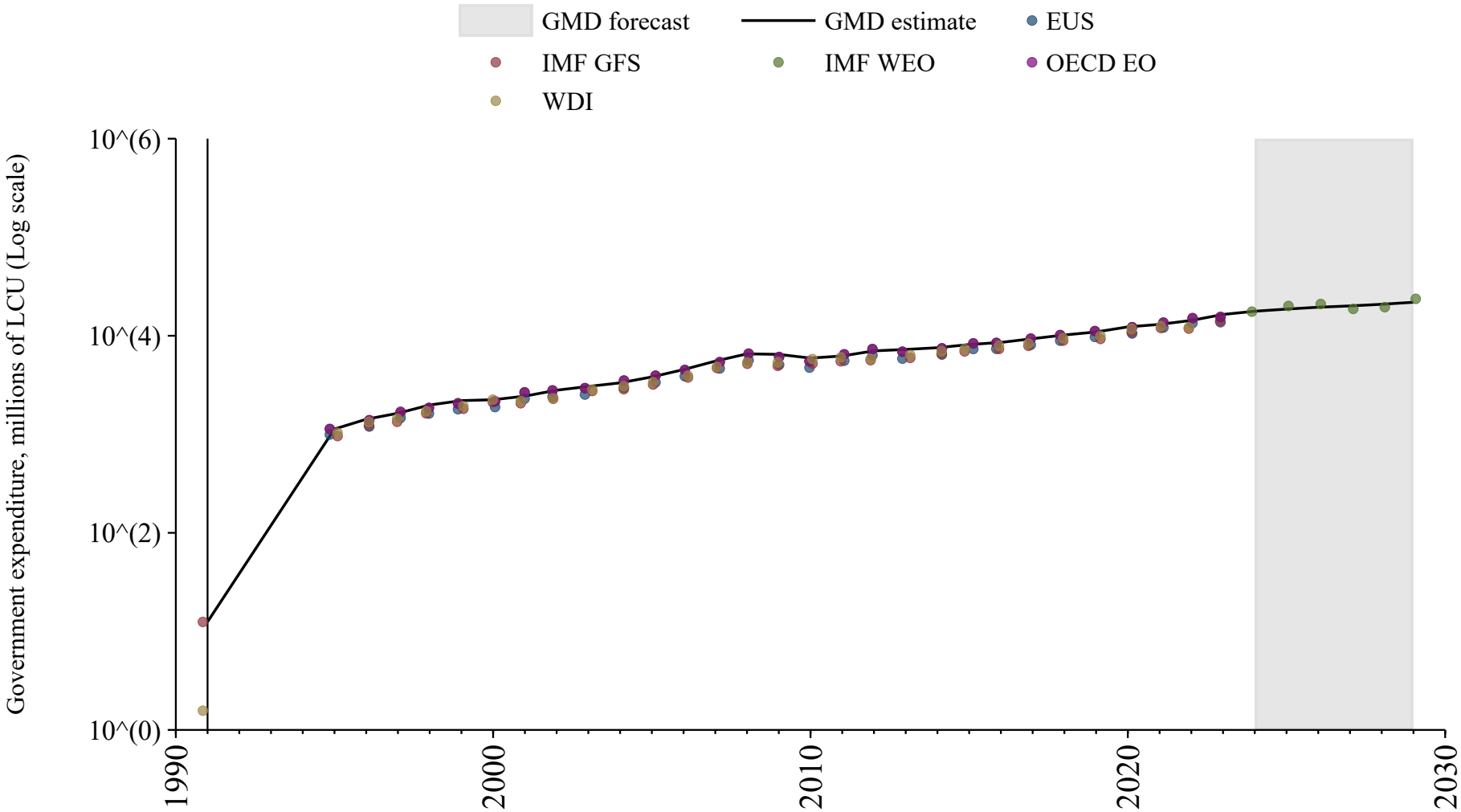
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



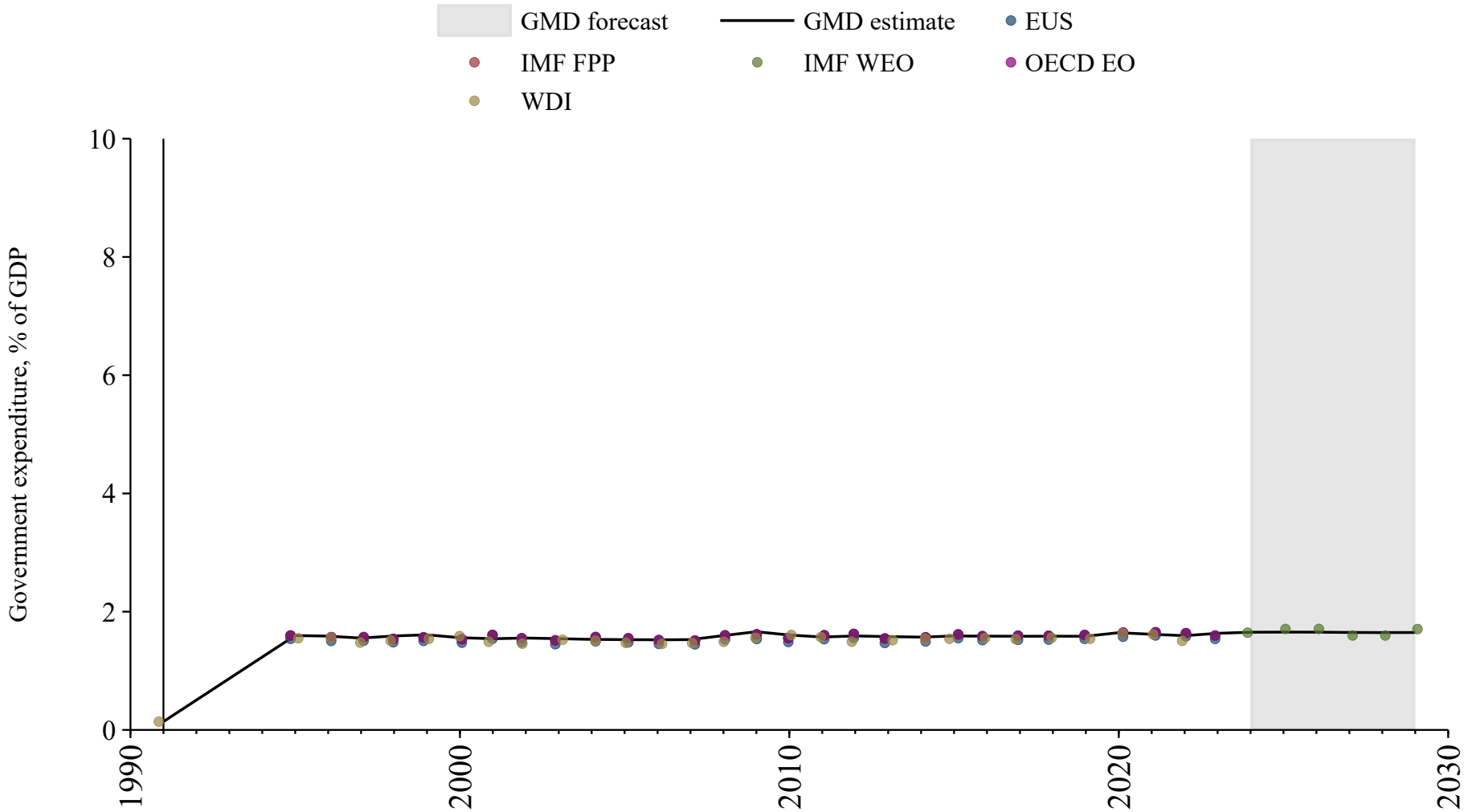
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1991 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



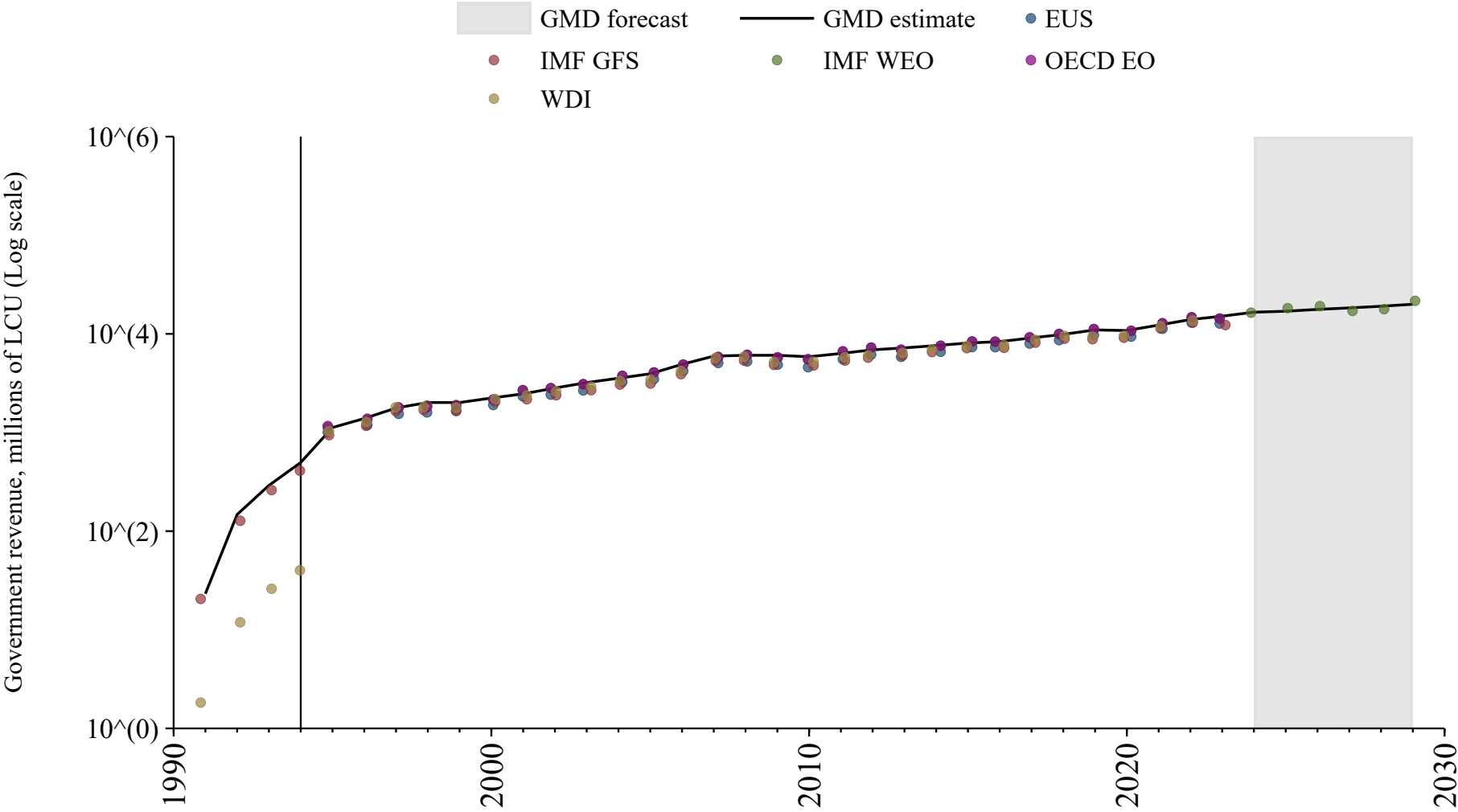
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992 Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



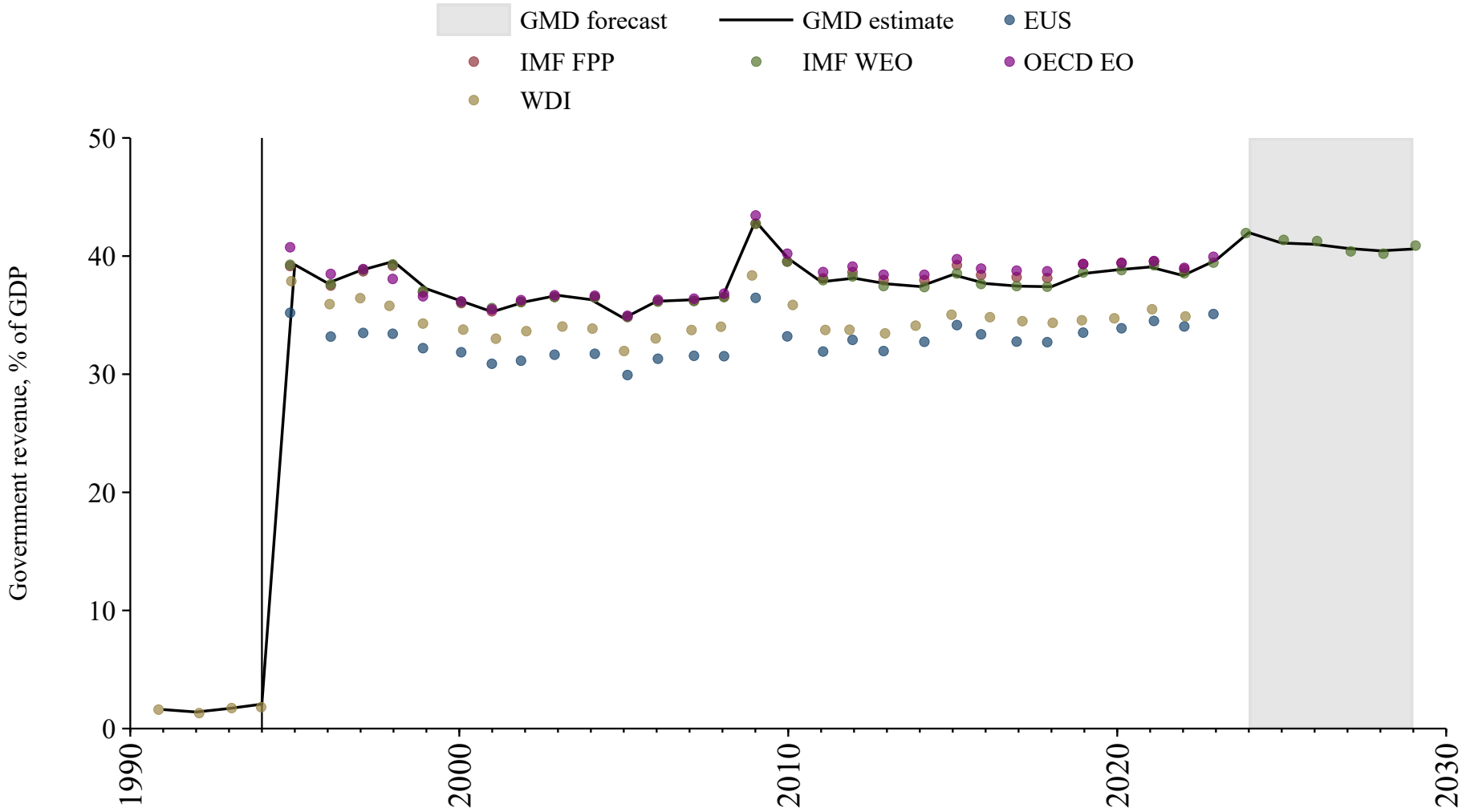
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 112.8%). Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



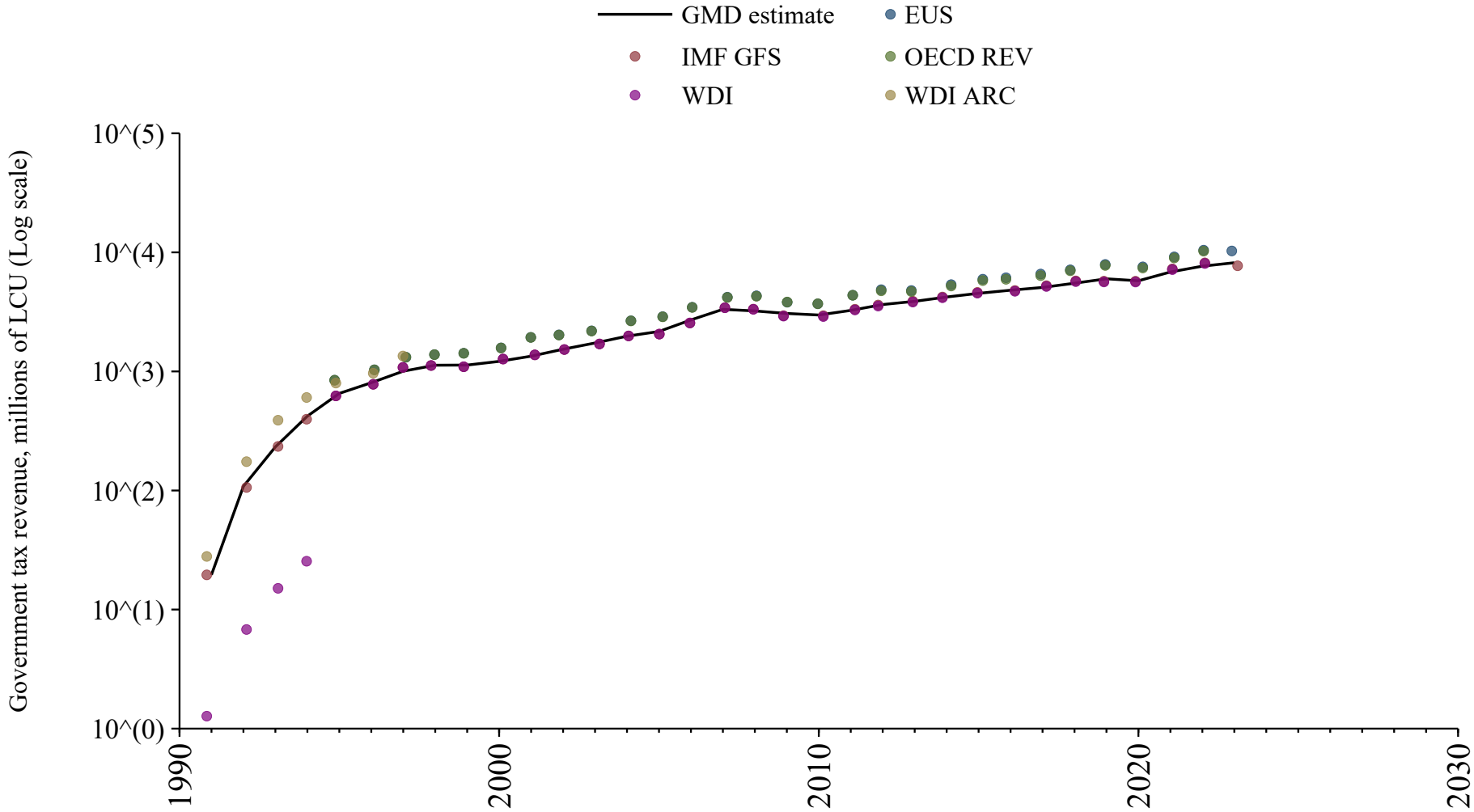
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995 Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



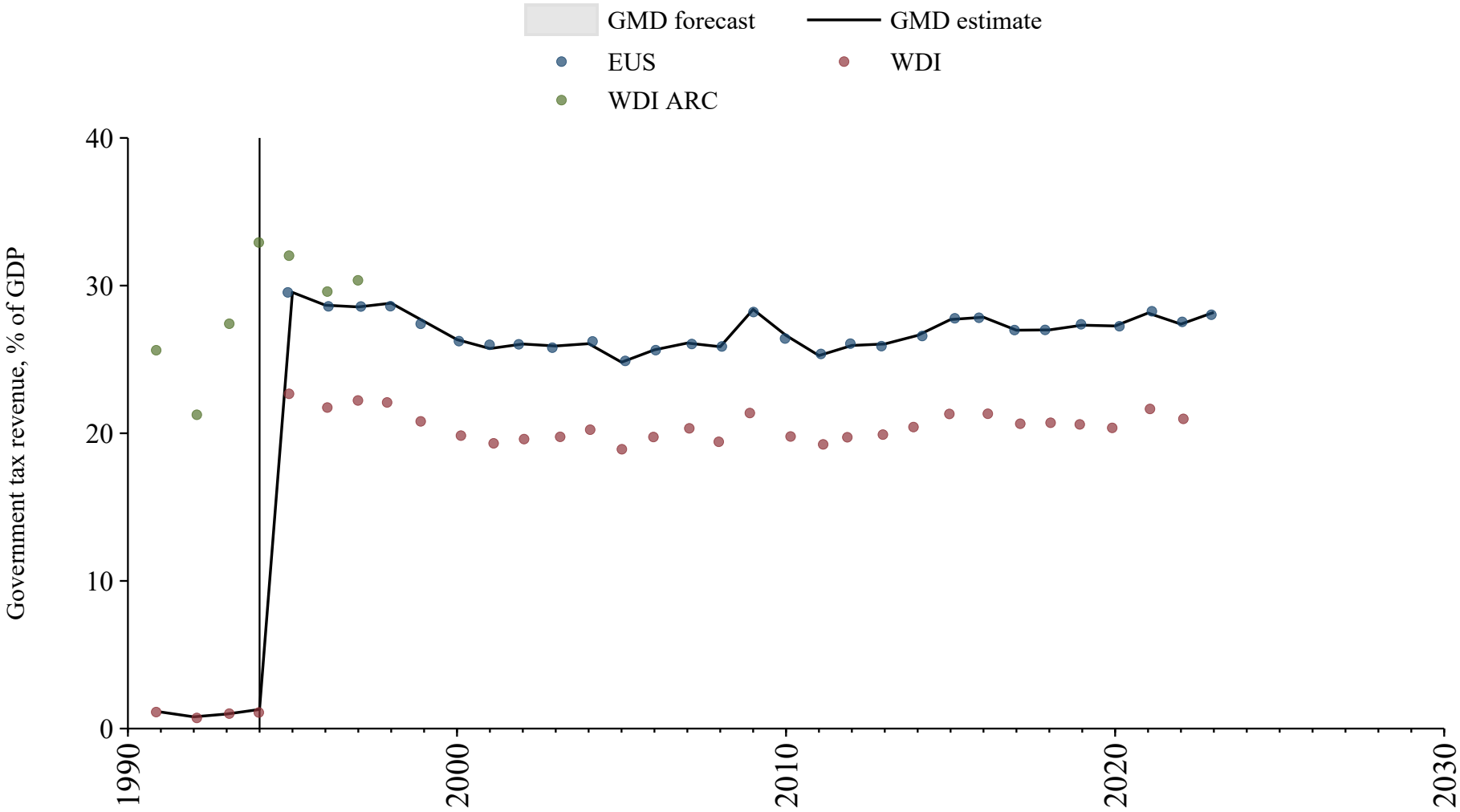
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to central government.



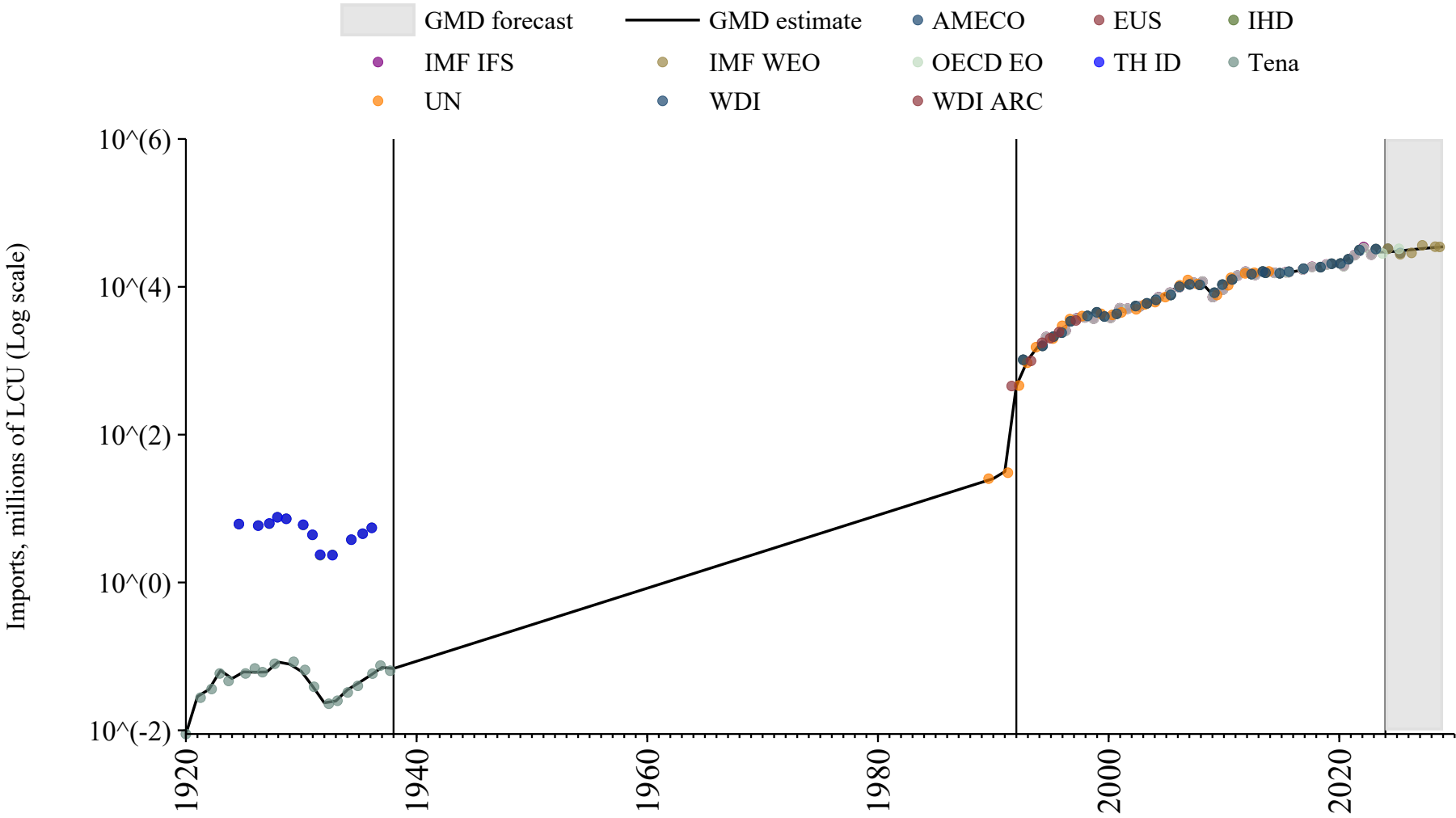
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995 Data refers to central government.
Eurostat (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to central government.



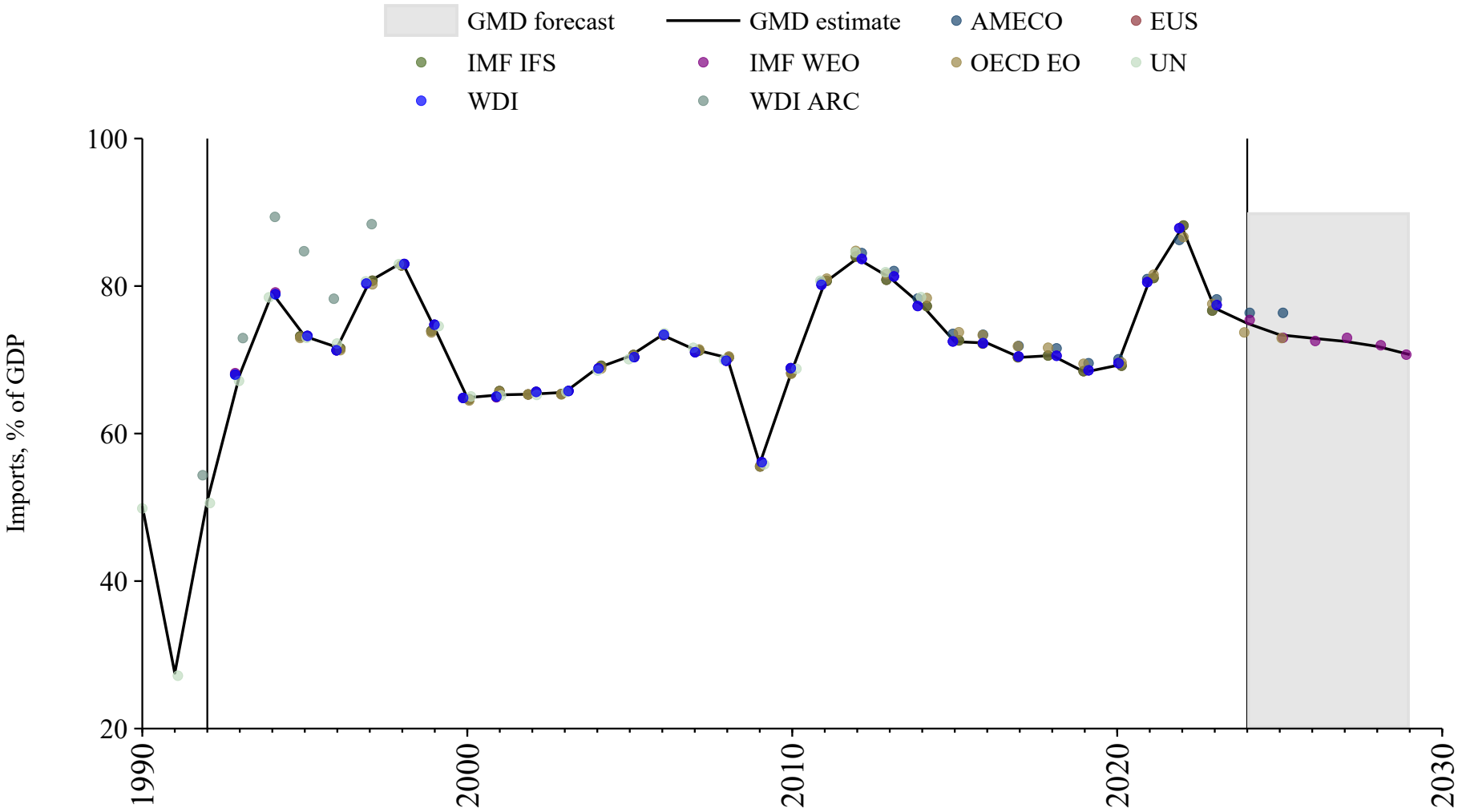
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 99.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1939 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



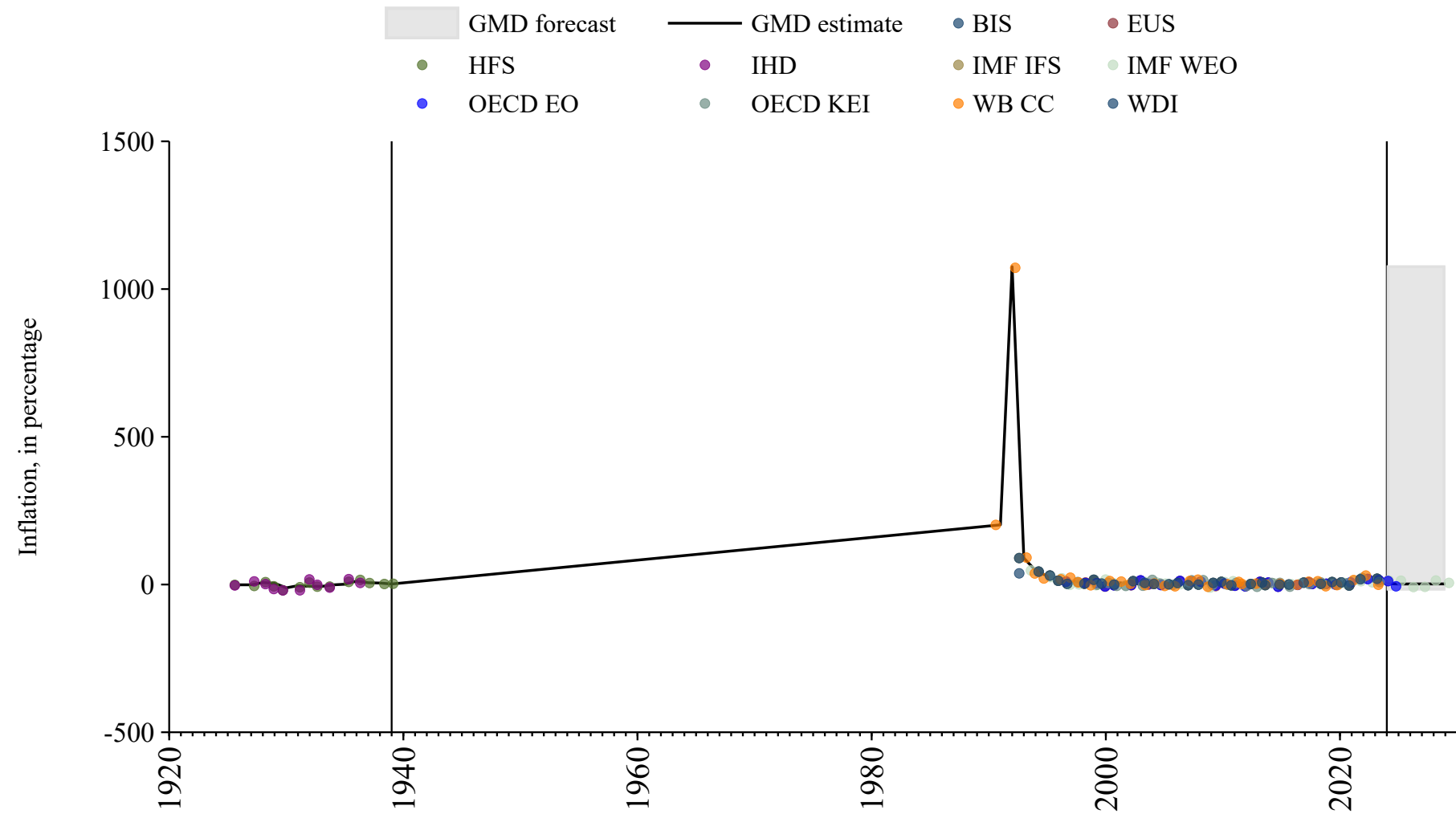
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



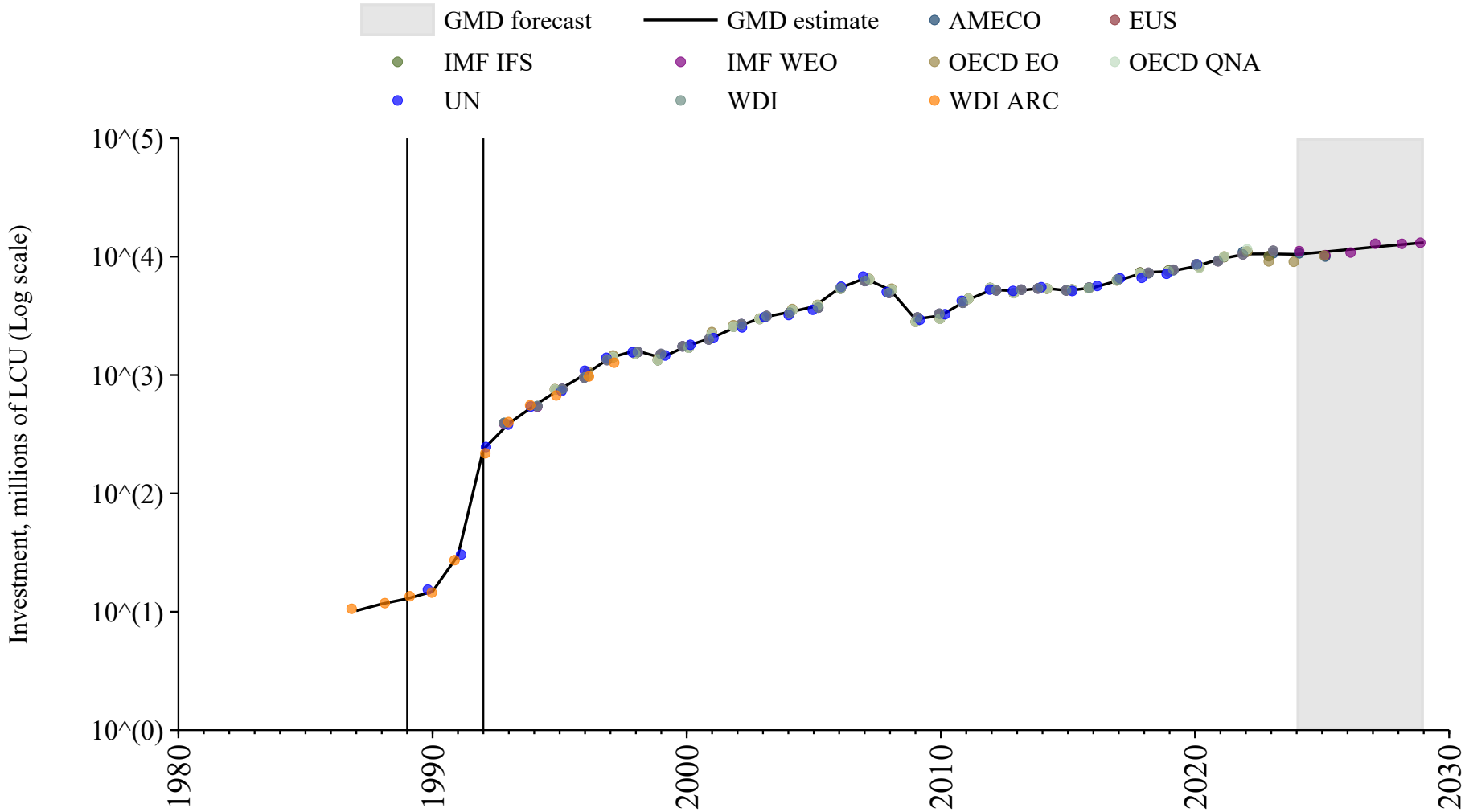
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1926 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
Ha et al. (2023)	1940 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



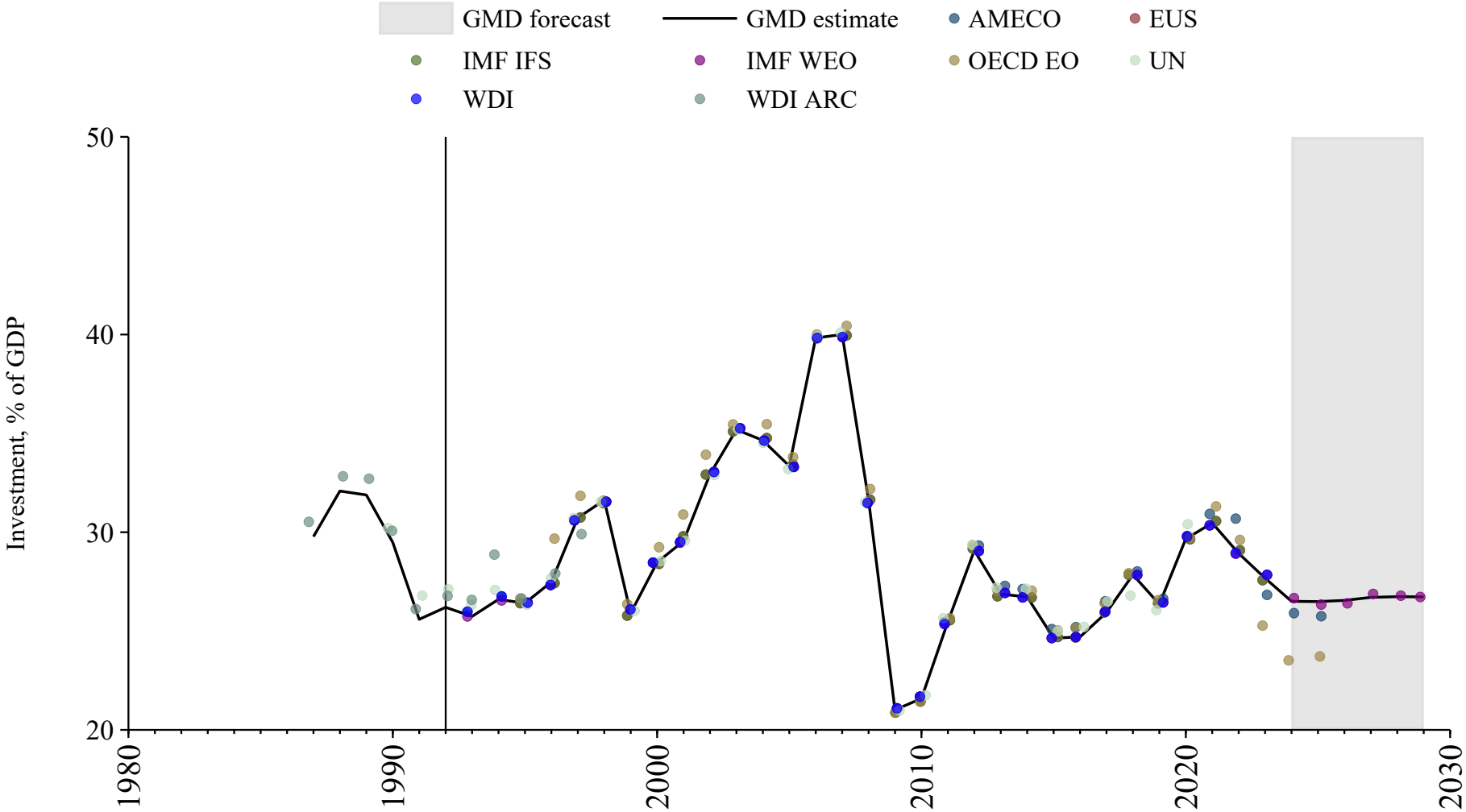
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 96.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 96.3%).
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



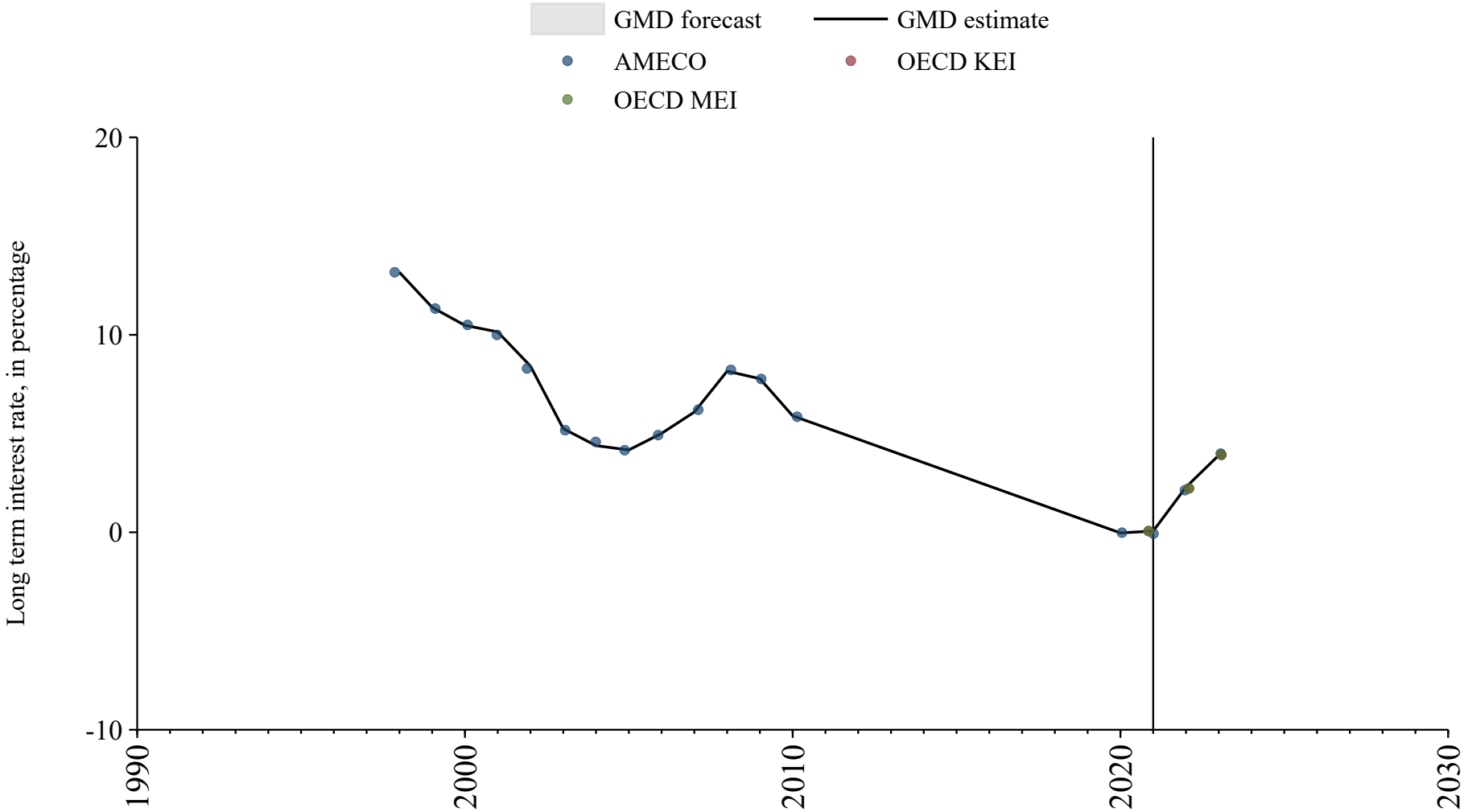
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 97.6%).
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



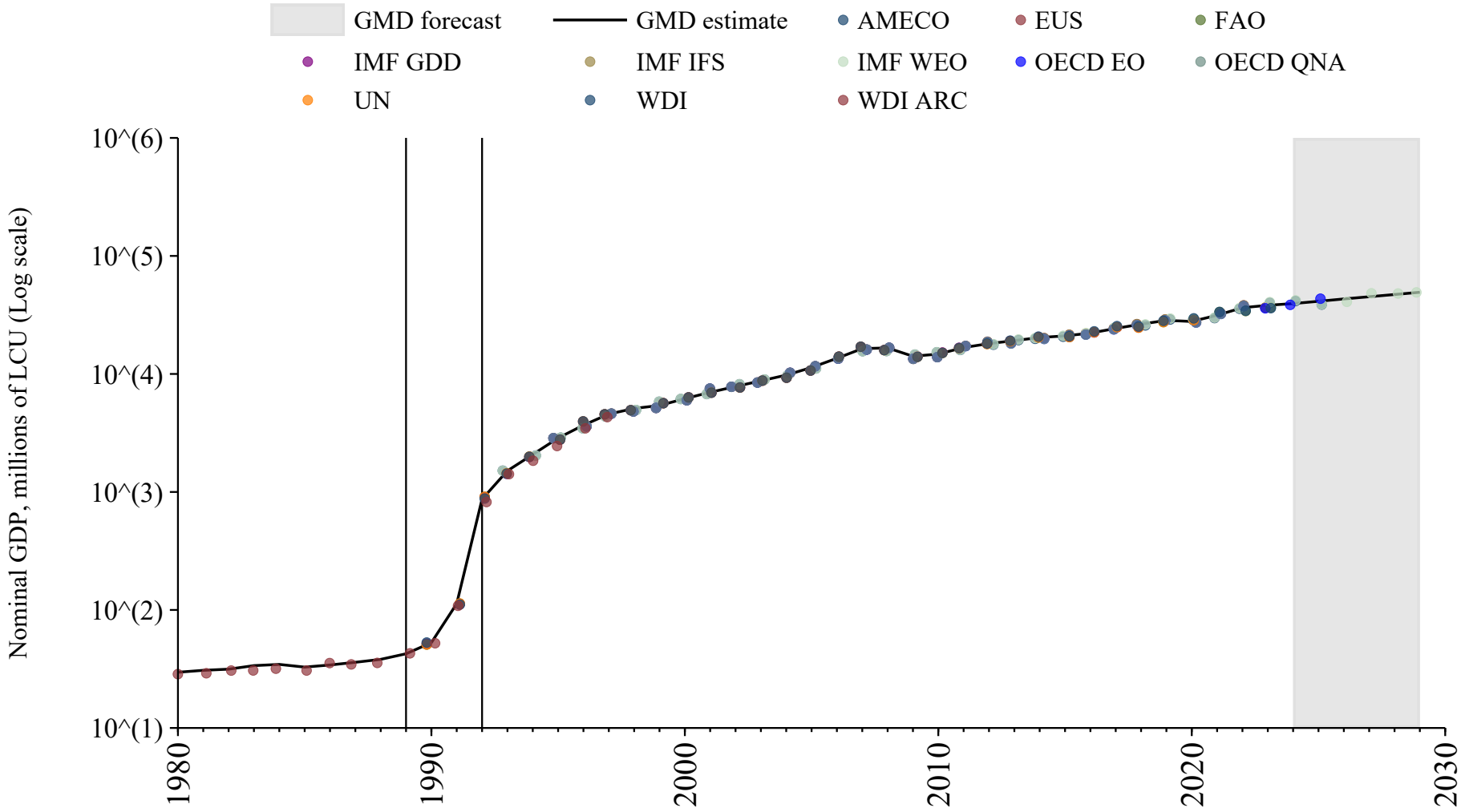
Long term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1998 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD (2024b)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



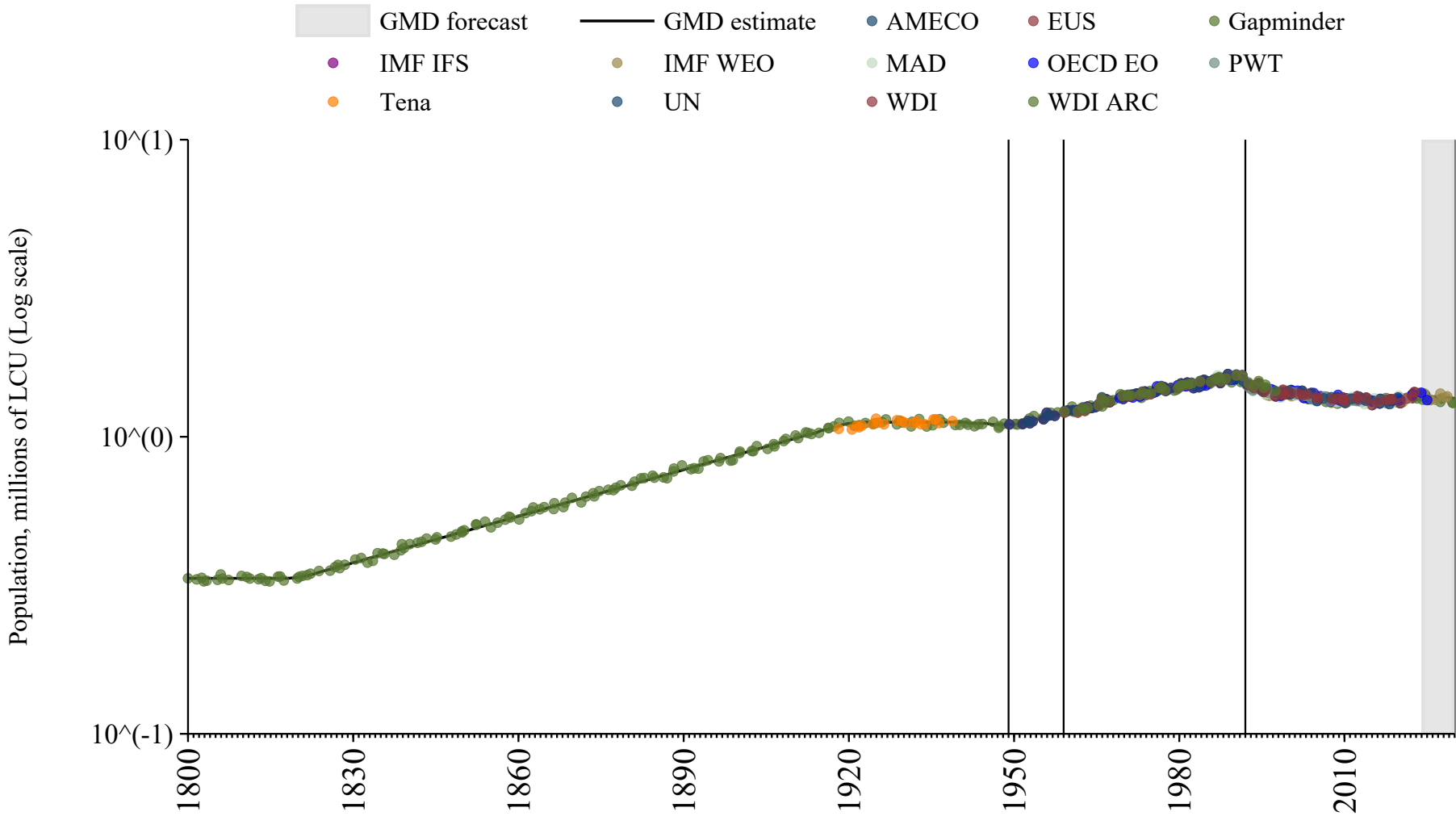
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 103.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 99.7%).
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



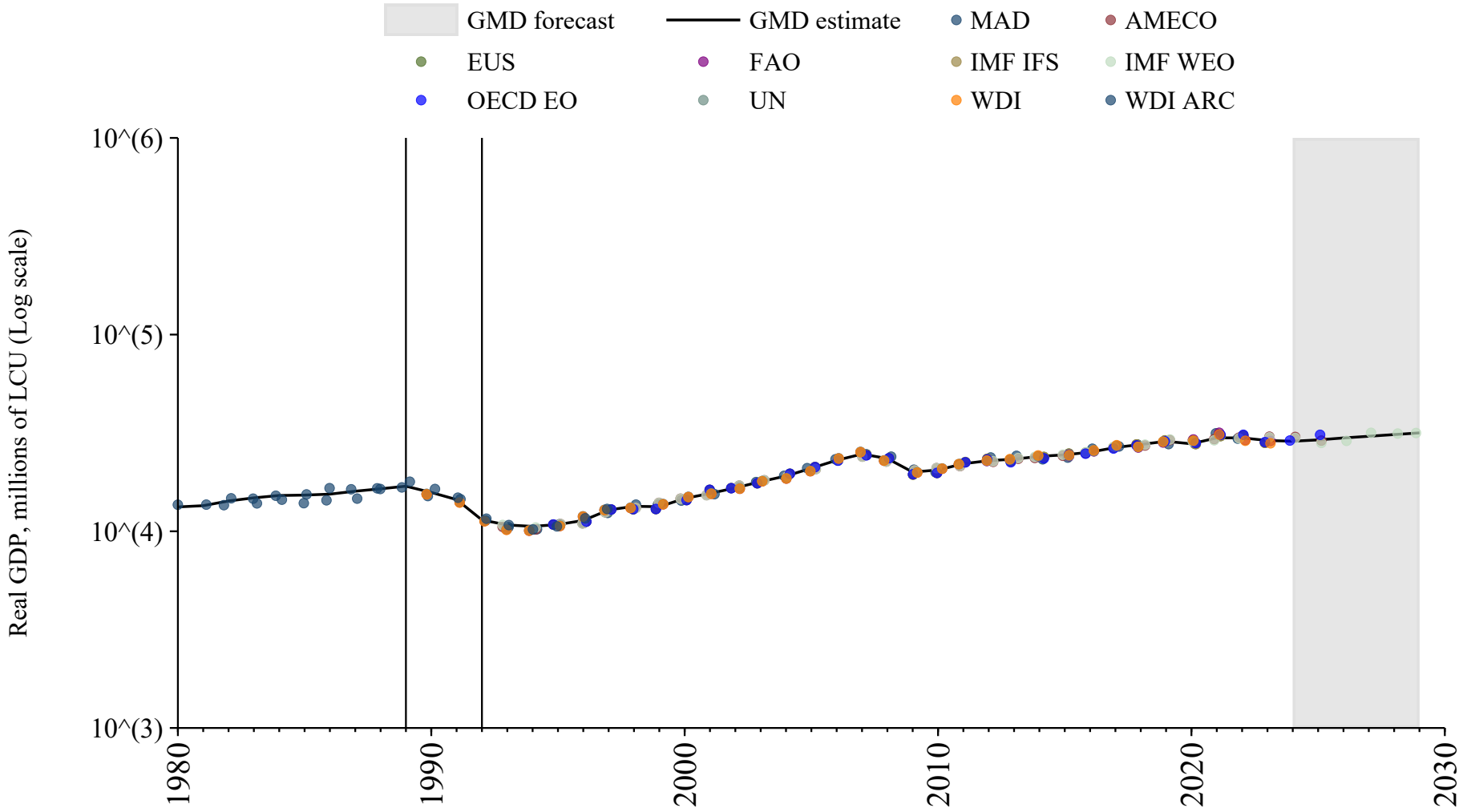
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100.3%).
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 103.5%).



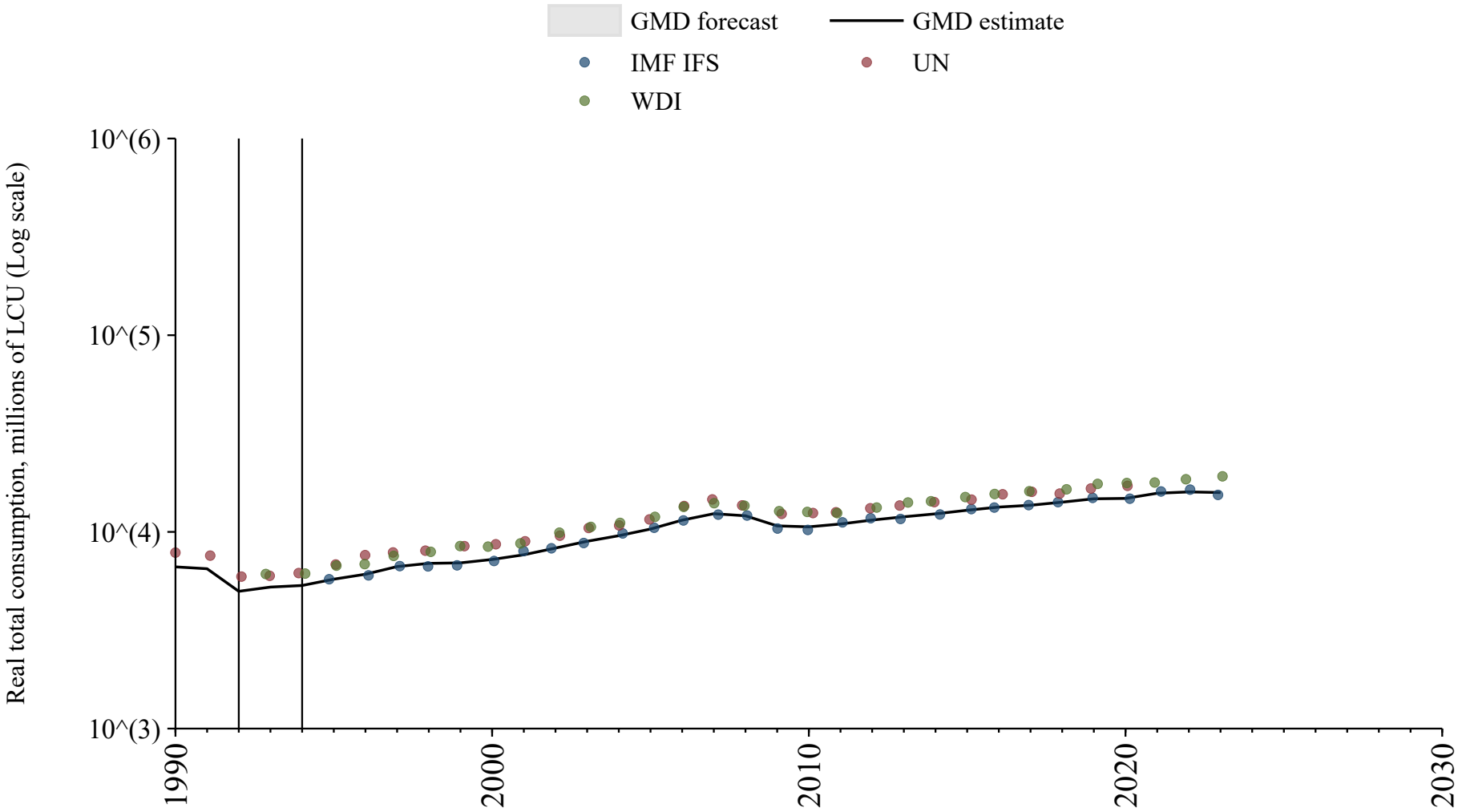
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 97.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 102.3%).
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



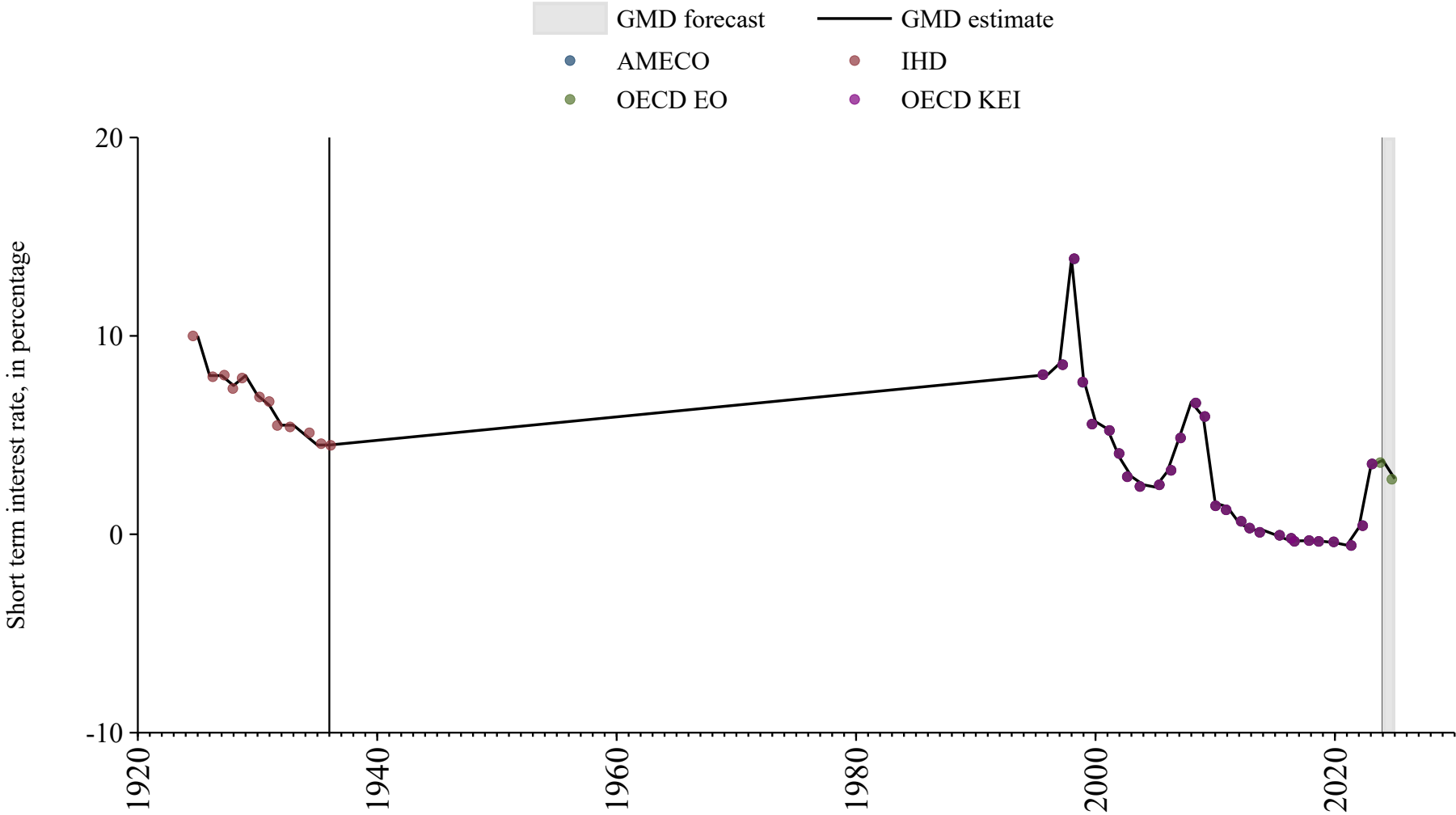
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 84.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 85.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



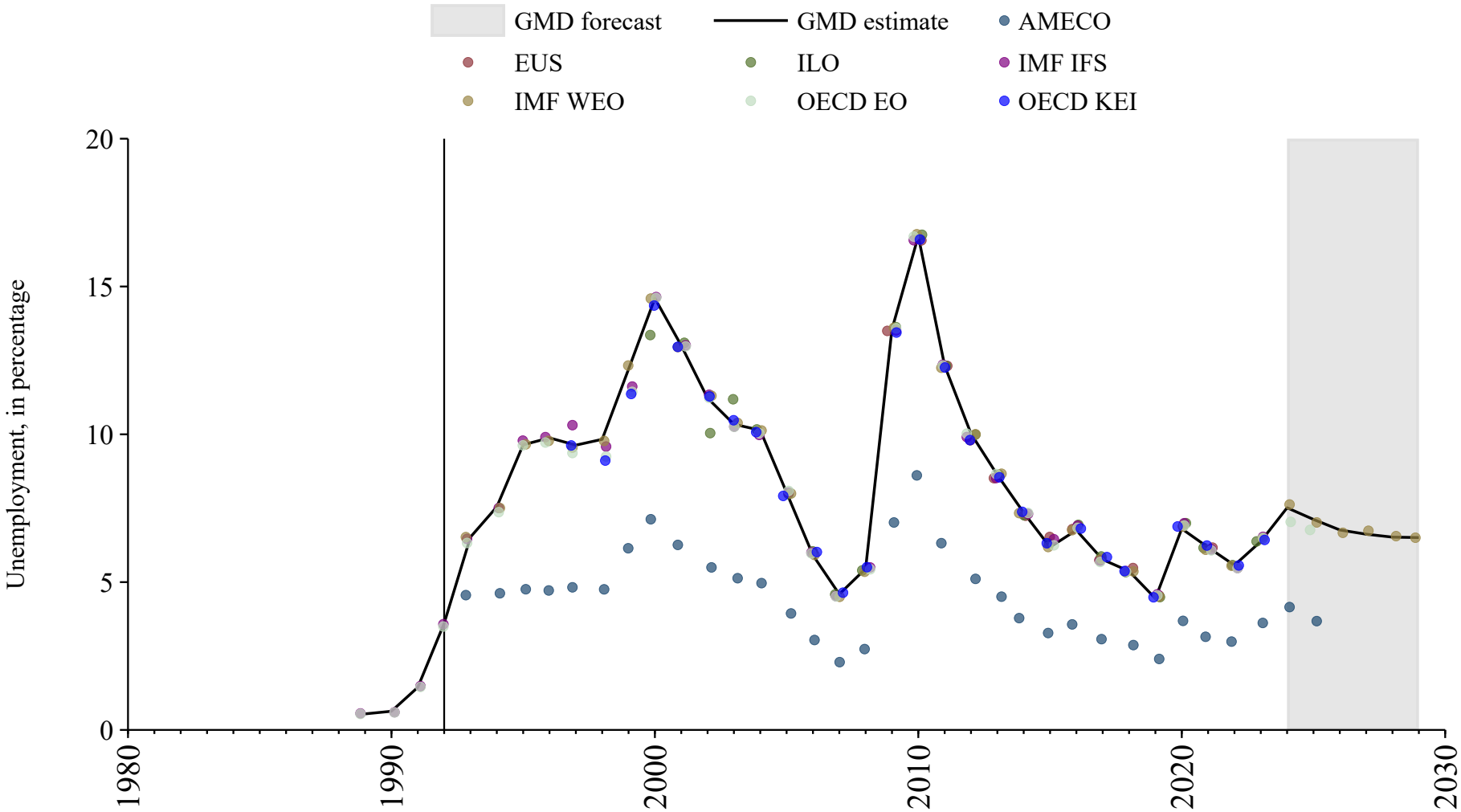
Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937
OECD (2024a)	1937 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1989 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



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