# Country Data and Graphs for Albania

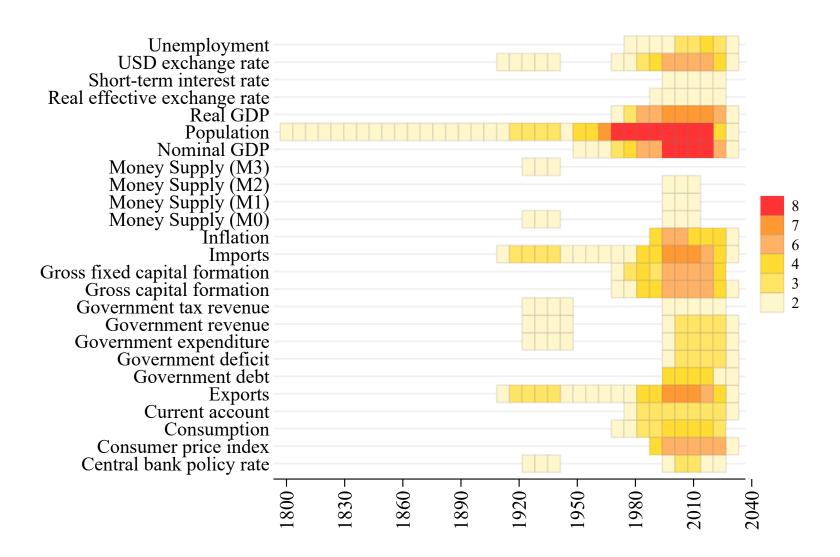
June 30, 2025

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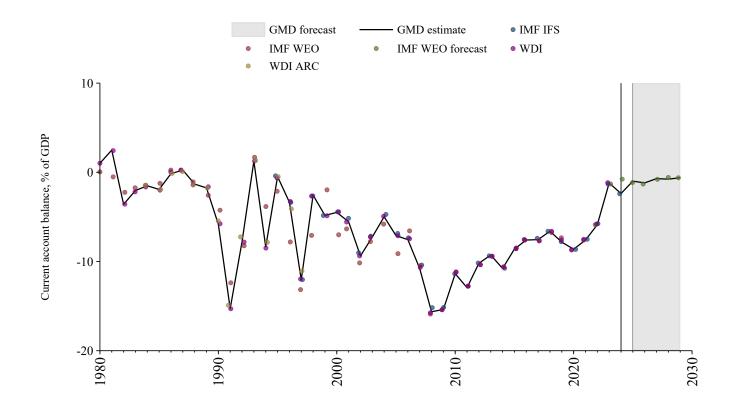
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#### Data availability heatmap



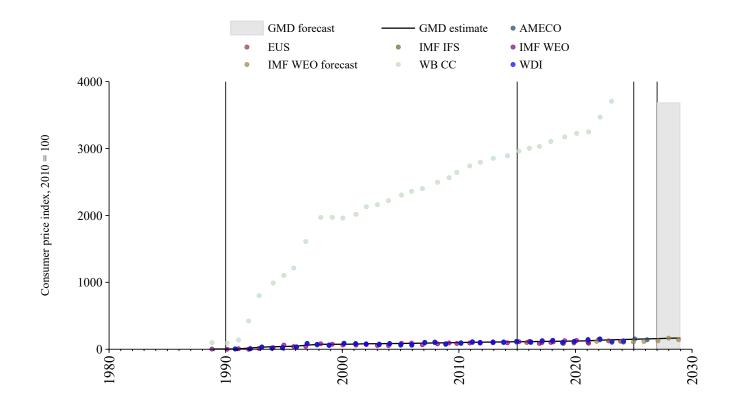
#### **Current account balance**

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



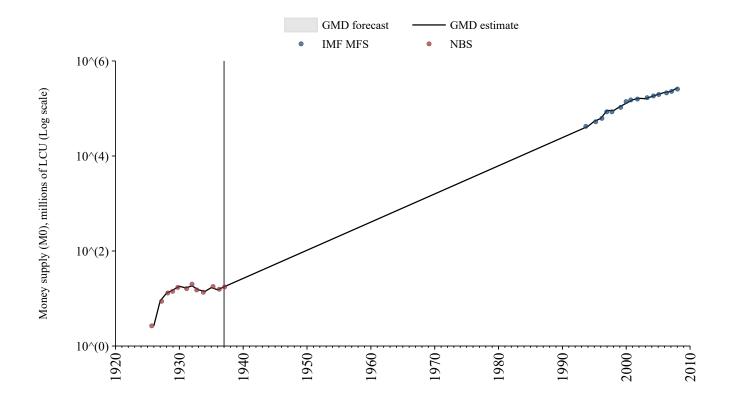
# **Consumer price index**

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1989 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 3.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 90%).
Commission (2024)	2016 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 102.8%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104.3%).



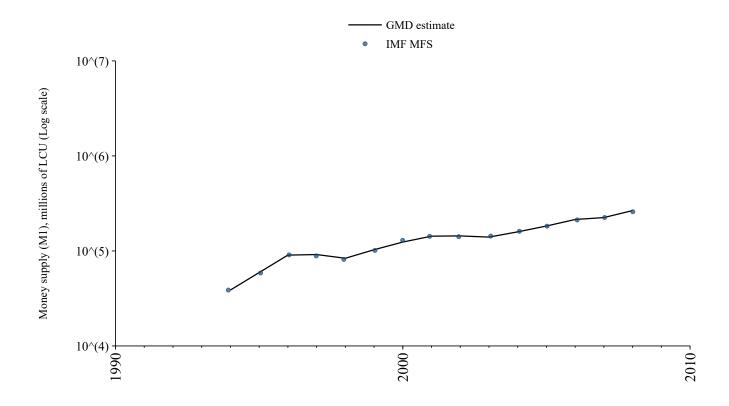
# Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1926 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938.
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1938 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



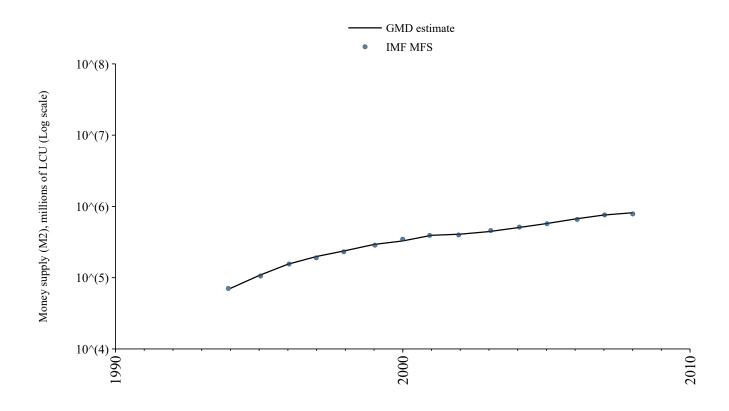
# Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1994 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



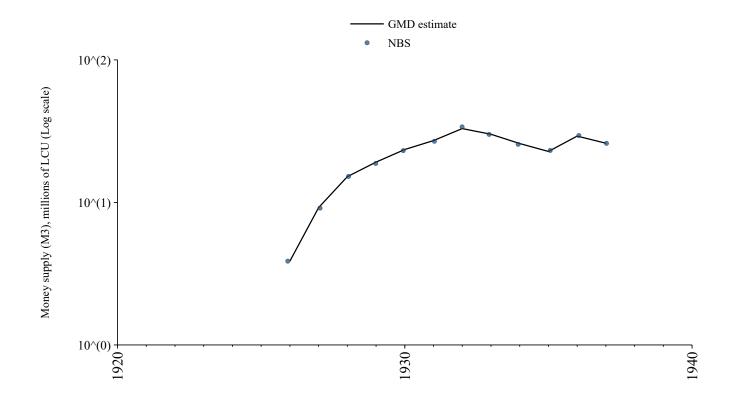
# Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1994 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



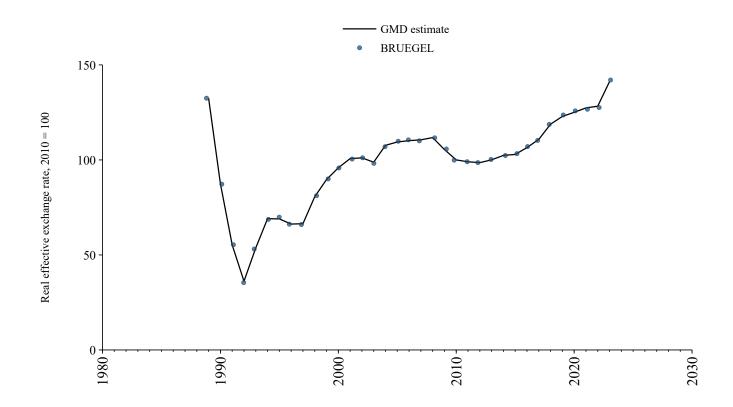
# Money supply (M3)

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1926 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938.



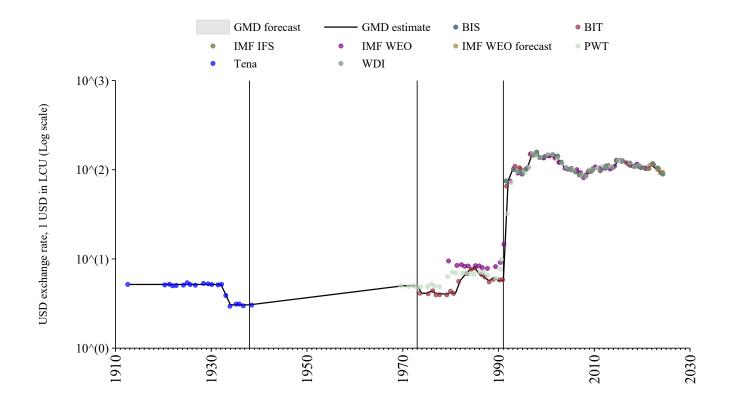
# Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Darvas (2021)	1989 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



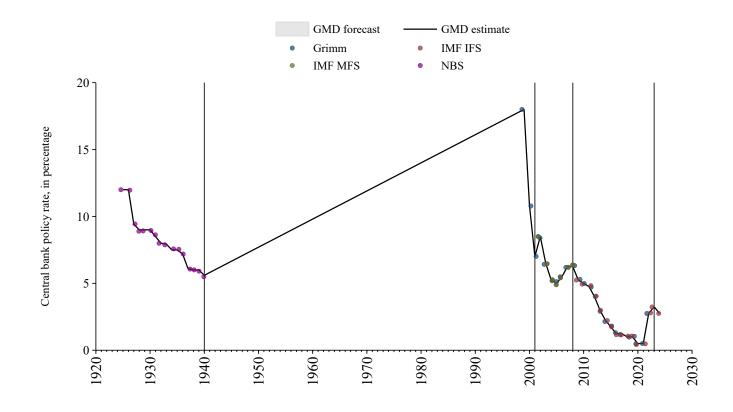
### **USD** exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1913 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1939 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974.
Banca d'Italia (2024)	1974 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1992 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



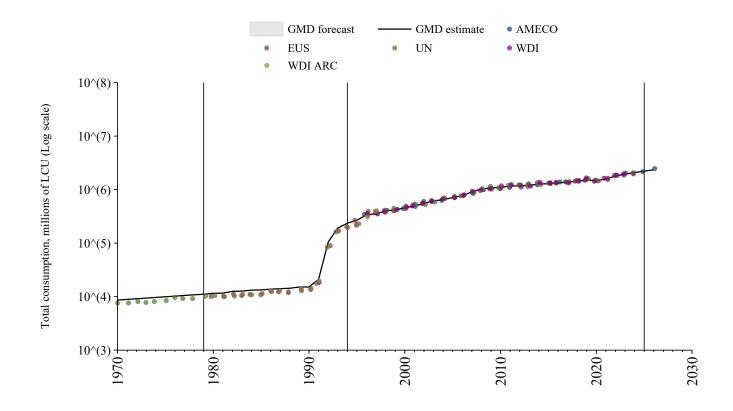
# **Central bank policy rate**

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1925 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941.
Grimm (2024)	1941 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	2002 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



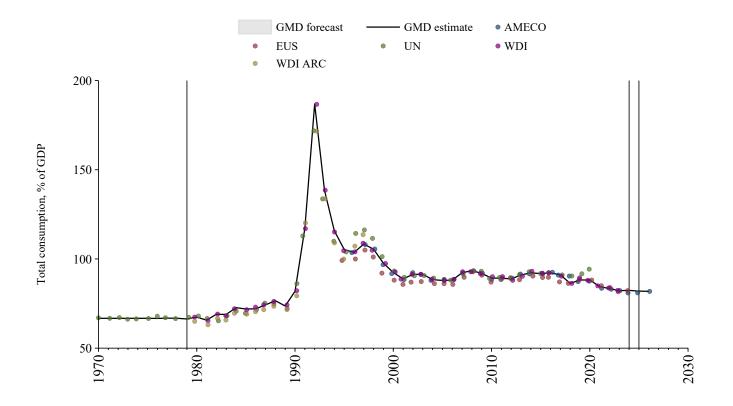
### **Total consumption**

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 113.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 114.2%).
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.2%).



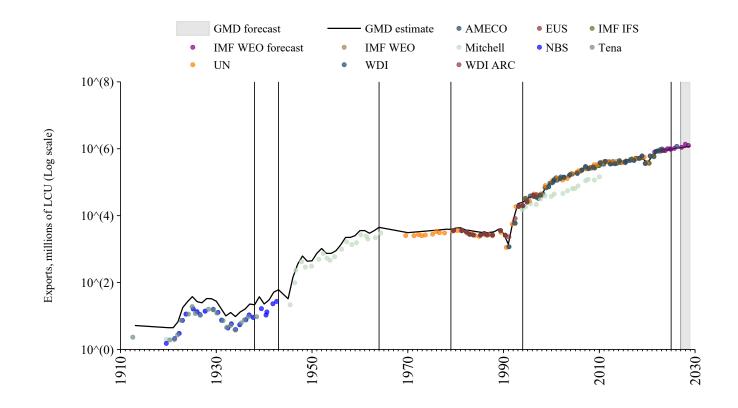
# **Total consumption to GDP ratio**

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101%).



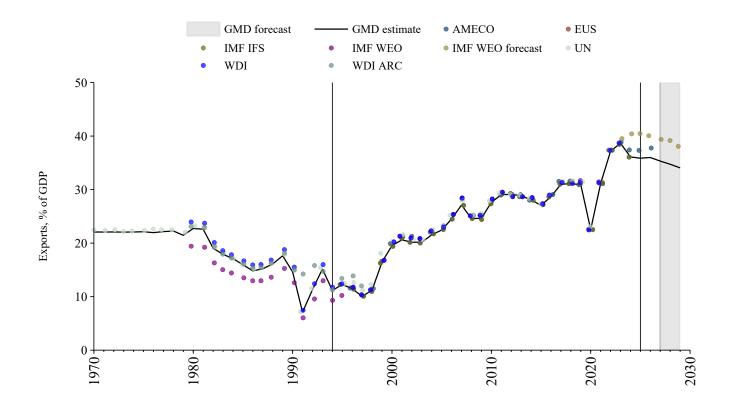
# **Exports**

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1913 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 223.6%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1939 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 222.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1944 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 149.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 122.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 117.8%).
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 96.2%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 93.2%).



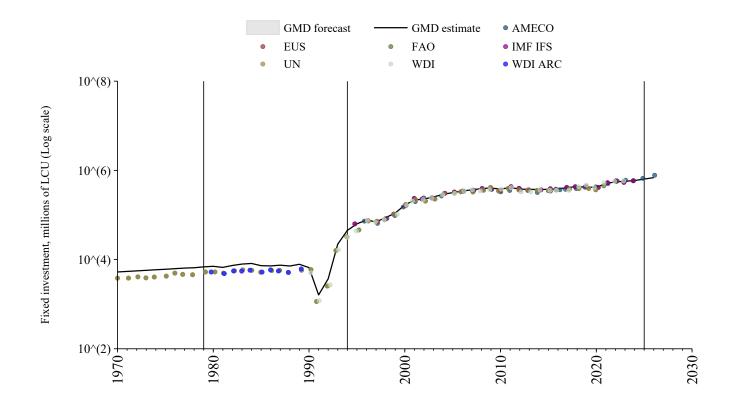
# **Exports to GDP ratio**

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 98.4%).
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 96%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 89.4%).



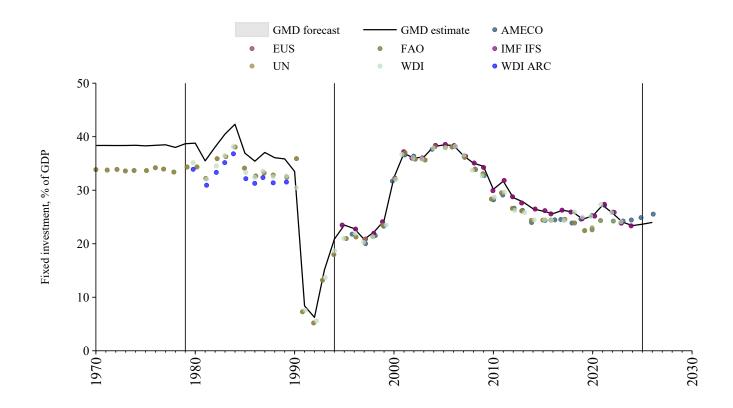
#### **Fixed investment**

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 137.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 134%).
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 95.1%).



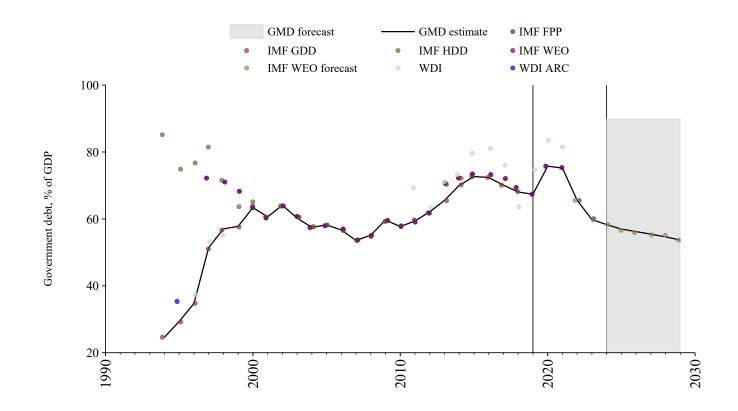
#### Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 113.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 110.4%).
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 94.9%).



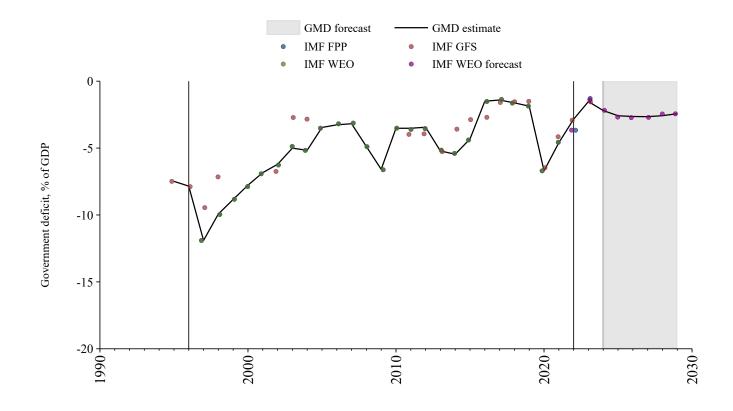
### **Government debt**

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1994 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. Data refers to central government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



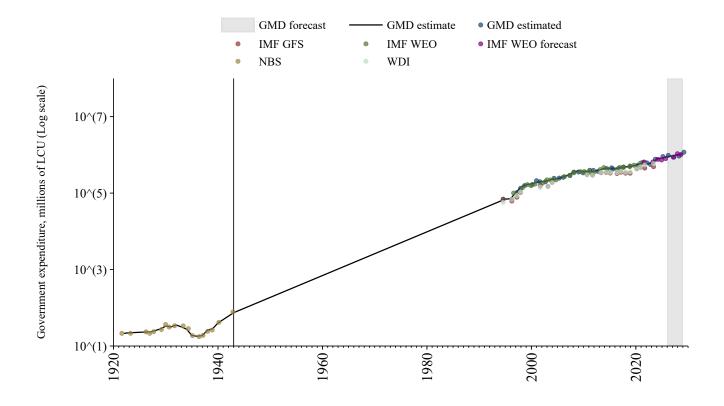
### **Government deficit**

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1995 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
WEO (2024b)	1997 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



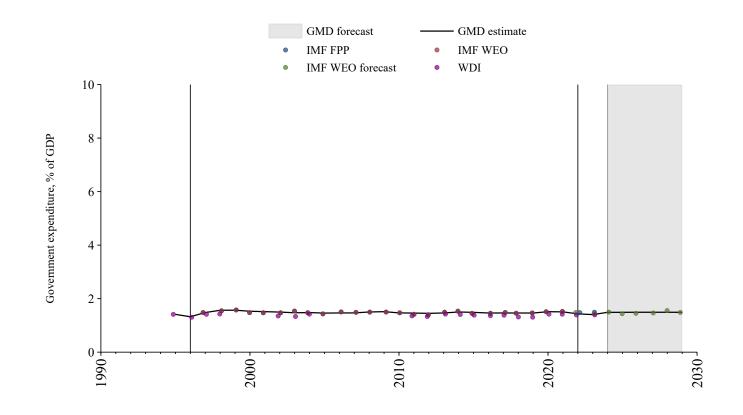
# **Government expenditure**

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1922 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944.
Müller et al. (2025)	1944 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



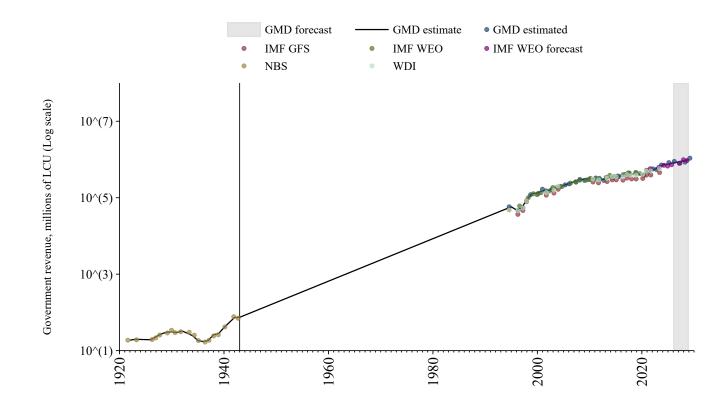
# **Government expenditure to GDP ratio**

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	1997 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



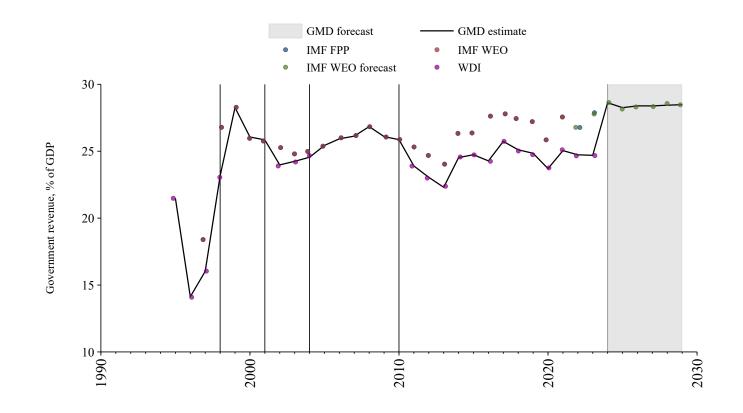
# **Government revenue**

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1922 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944.
Müller et al. (2025)	1944 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



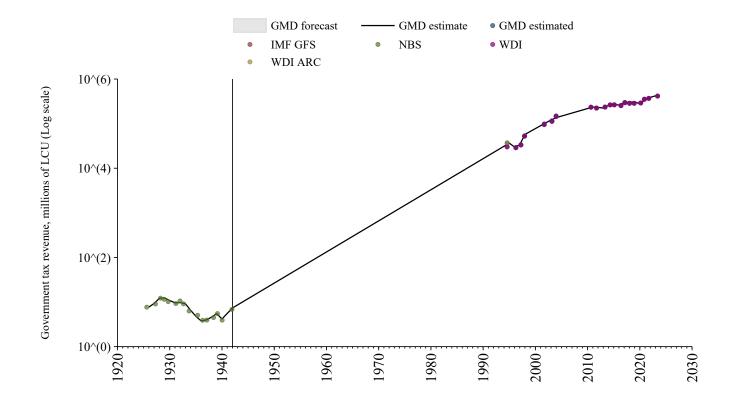
#### **Government revenue to GDP ratio**

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	1999 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	2005 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	2011 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



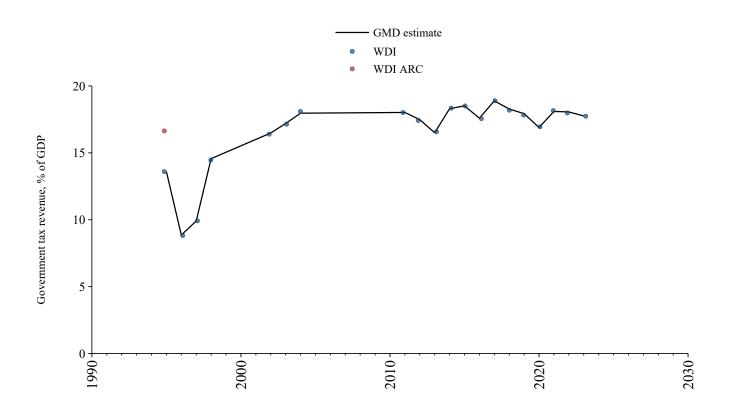
#### **Government tax revenue**

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1926 - 1942	Spliced using overlapping data in 1943.
Müller et al. (2025)	1943 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



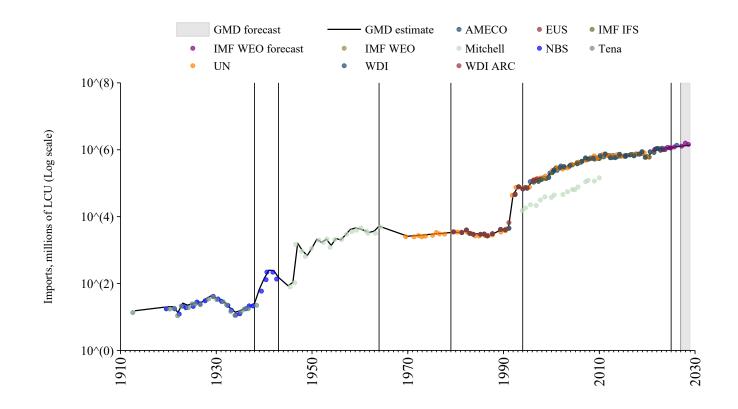
### Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to central government.



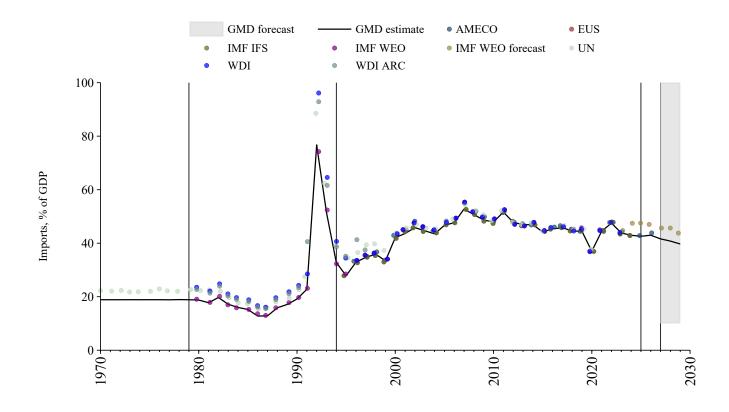
# **Imports**

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1913 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 113.2%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1939 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 112.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1944 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 106%).
United Nations (2024)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 96.8%).
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.5%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 94.4%).



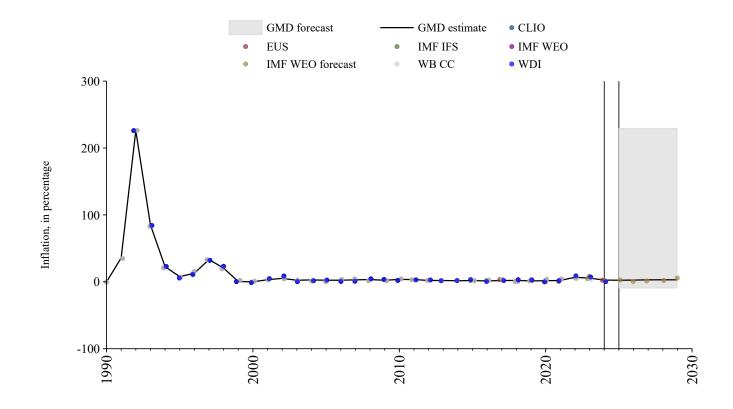
# **Imports to GDP ratio**

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 84.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 79.7%).
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.3%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 90.6%).



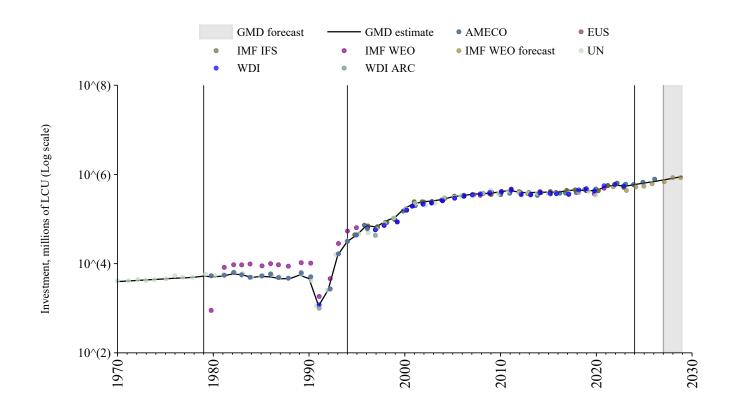
# Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



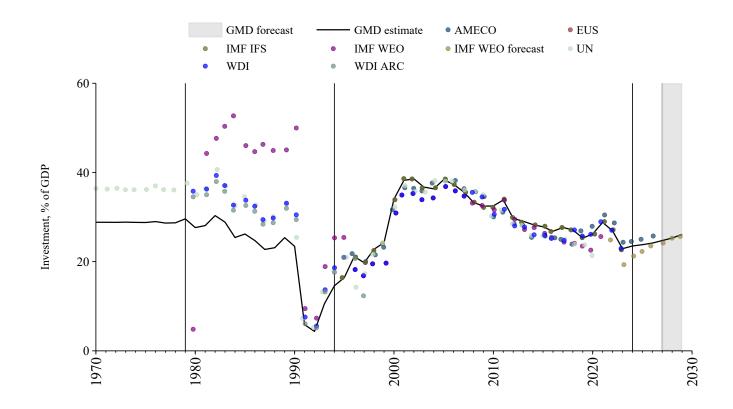
### Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 93.7%).
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2024 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 95%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 105.7%).



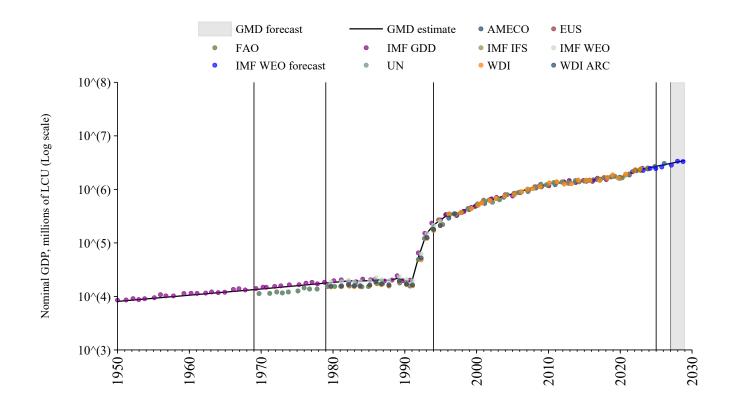
#### **Investment to GDP ratio**

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 79.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 77.2%).
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2024 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 95%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.6%).



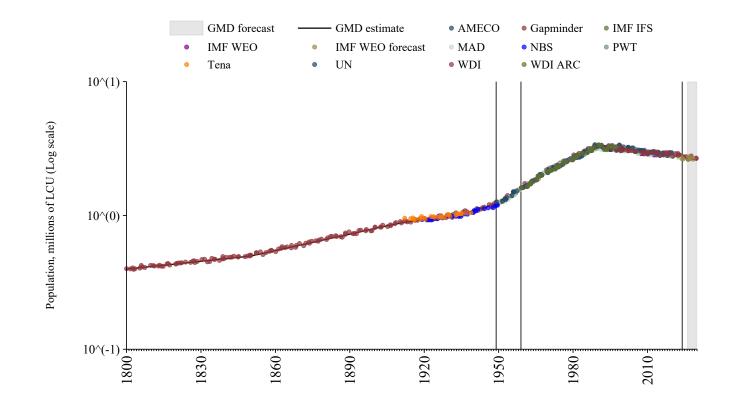
#### **Nominal GDP**

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 94.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 121.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 121.4%).
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.2%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104.2%).



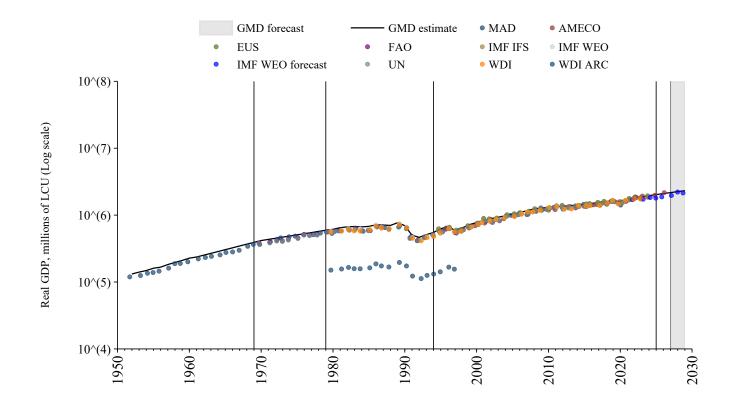
# **Population**

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2024 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.9%).
Gapminder (2024)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 97.1%).



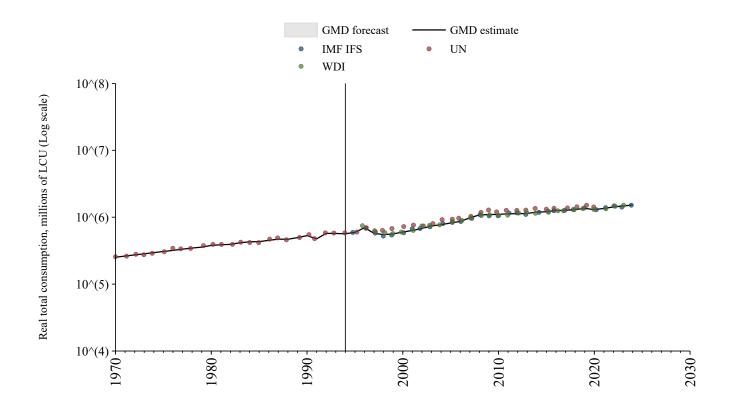
# **Real GDP**

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 6113.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 111%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 110.9%).
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.6%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 107.8%).



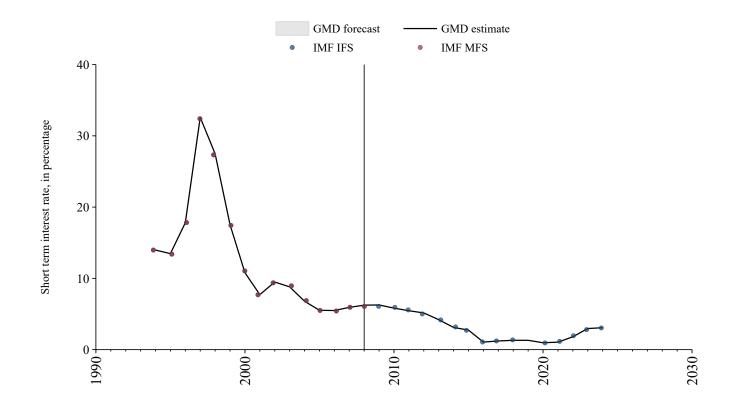
### **Real total consumption**

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



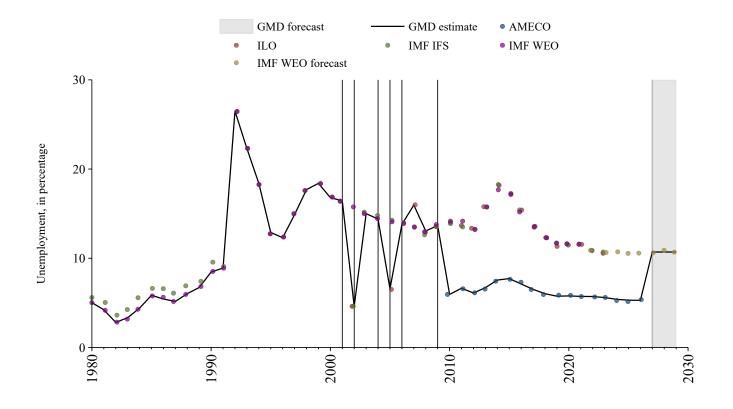
#### **Short term interest rate**

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1994 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



# Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024b)	1980 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2002 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
WEO (2024b)	2003 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2005 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
WEO (2024b)	2006 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2007 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
European Commission (2024)	2010 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



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