

# Country Data and Graphs for Greece

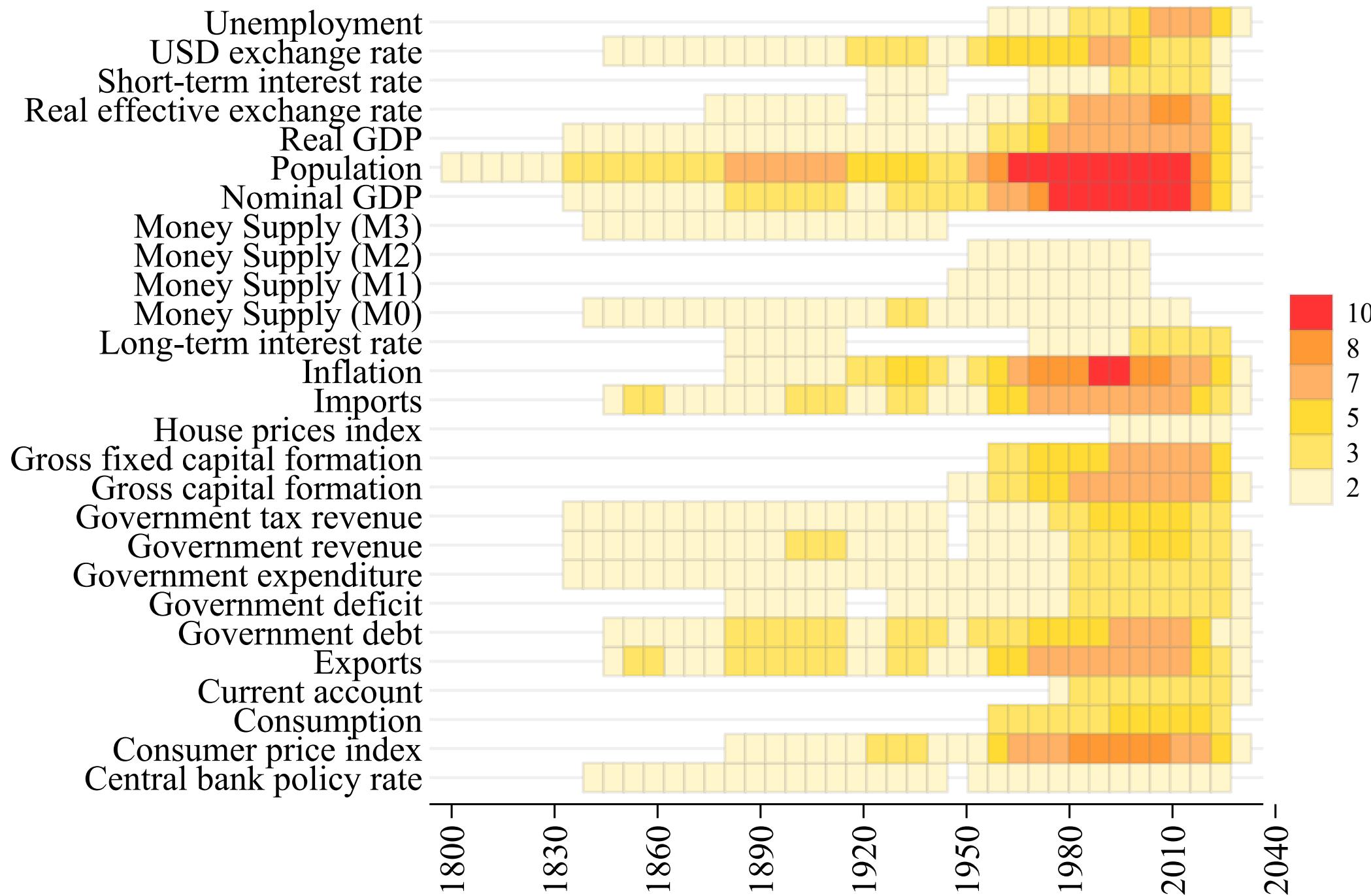
January 31, 2025

## Contents

<a href="#">Data availability heatmap</a>	<a href="#">3</a>
<a href="#">Current account balance</a>	<a href="#">4</a>
<a href="#">Consumer price index</a>	<a href="#">5</a>
<a href="#">House price index</a>	<a href="#">6</a>
<a href="#">Money supply (M0)</a>	<a href="#">7</a>
<a href="#">Money supply (M1)</a>	<a href="#">8</a>
<a href="#">Money supply (M2)</a>	<a href="#">9</a>
<a href="#">Money supply (M3)</a>	<a href="#">10</a>
<a href="#">Real effective exchange rate</a>	<a href="#">11</a>
<a href="#">USD exchange rate</a>	<a href="#">12</a>
<a href="#">Central bank policy rate</a>	<a href="#">13</a>
<a href="#">Total consumption</a>	<a href="#">14</a>
<a href="#">Total consumption to GDP ratio</a>	<a href="#">15</a>
<a href="#">Exports</a>	<a href="#">16</a>
<a href="#">Exports to GDP ratio</a>	<a href="#">17</a>
<a href="#">Fixed investment</a>	<a href="#">18</a>
<a href="#">Fixed investment to GDP ratio</a>	<a href="#">19</a>
<a href="#">Government debt</a>	<a href="#">20</a>
<a href="#">Government deficit</a>	<a href="#">21</a>
<a href="#">Government expenditure</a>	<a href="#">22</a>
<a href="#">Government expenditure to GDP ratio</a>	<a href="#">23</a>
<a href="#">Government revenue</a>	<a href="#">24</a>
<a href="#">Government revenue to GDP ratio</a>	<a href="#">25</a>
<a href="#">Government tax revenue</a>	<a href="#">26</a>
<a href="#">Government tax revenue to GDP ratio</a>	<a href="#">27</a>
<a href="#">Imports</a>	<a href="#">28</a>

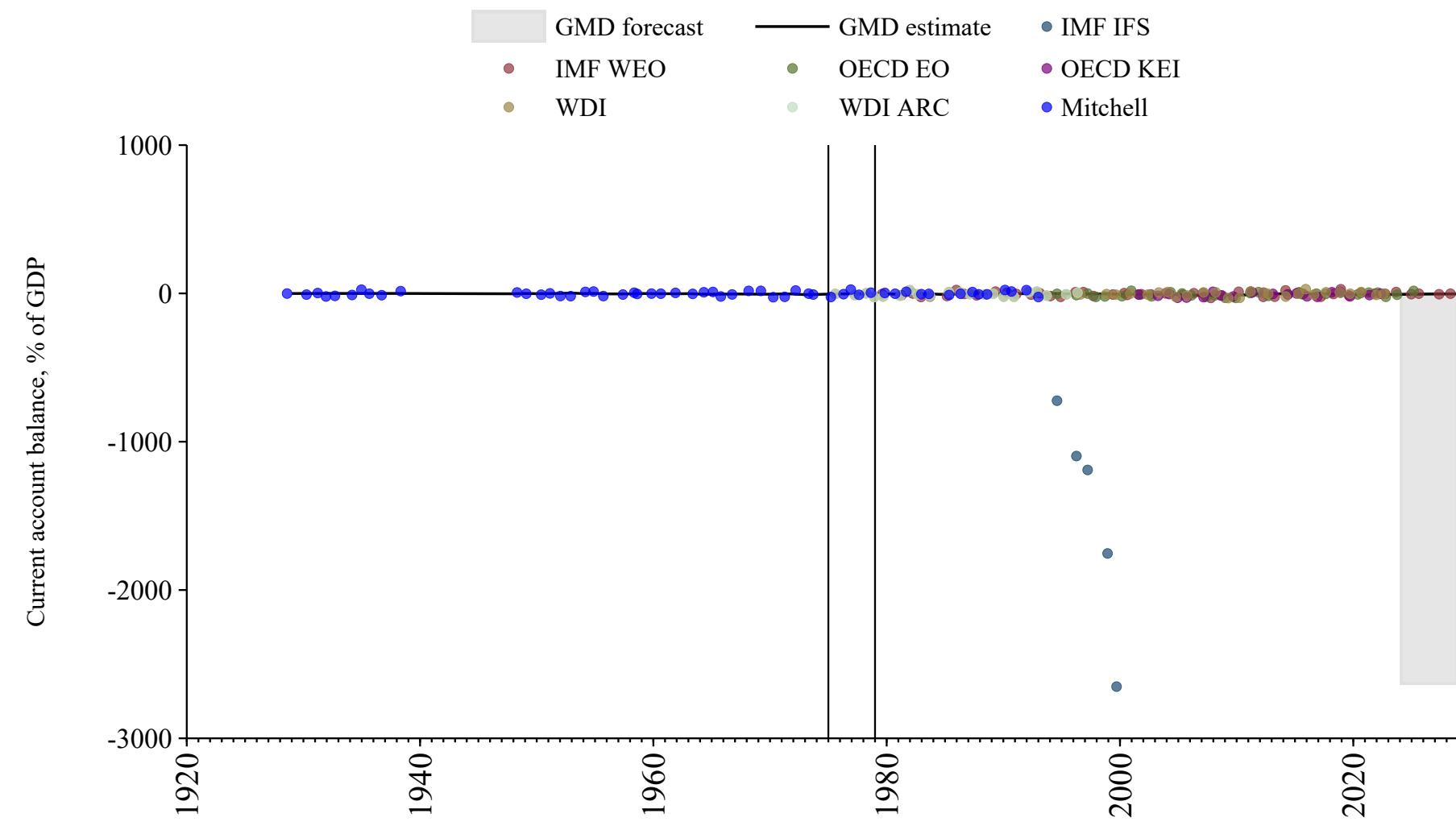
<b>Imports to GDP ratio</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>Inflation</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>Investment</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>Investment to GDP ratio</b>	<b>32</b>
<b>Long term interest rate</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>Nominal GDP</b>	<b>34</b>
<b>Population</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>Real GDP</b>	<b>36</b>
<b>Real total consumption</b>	<b>37</b>
<b>Short term interest rate</b>	<b>38</b>
<b>Unemployment</b>	<b>39</b>
<b>References</b>	<b>40</b>

## Data availability heatmap



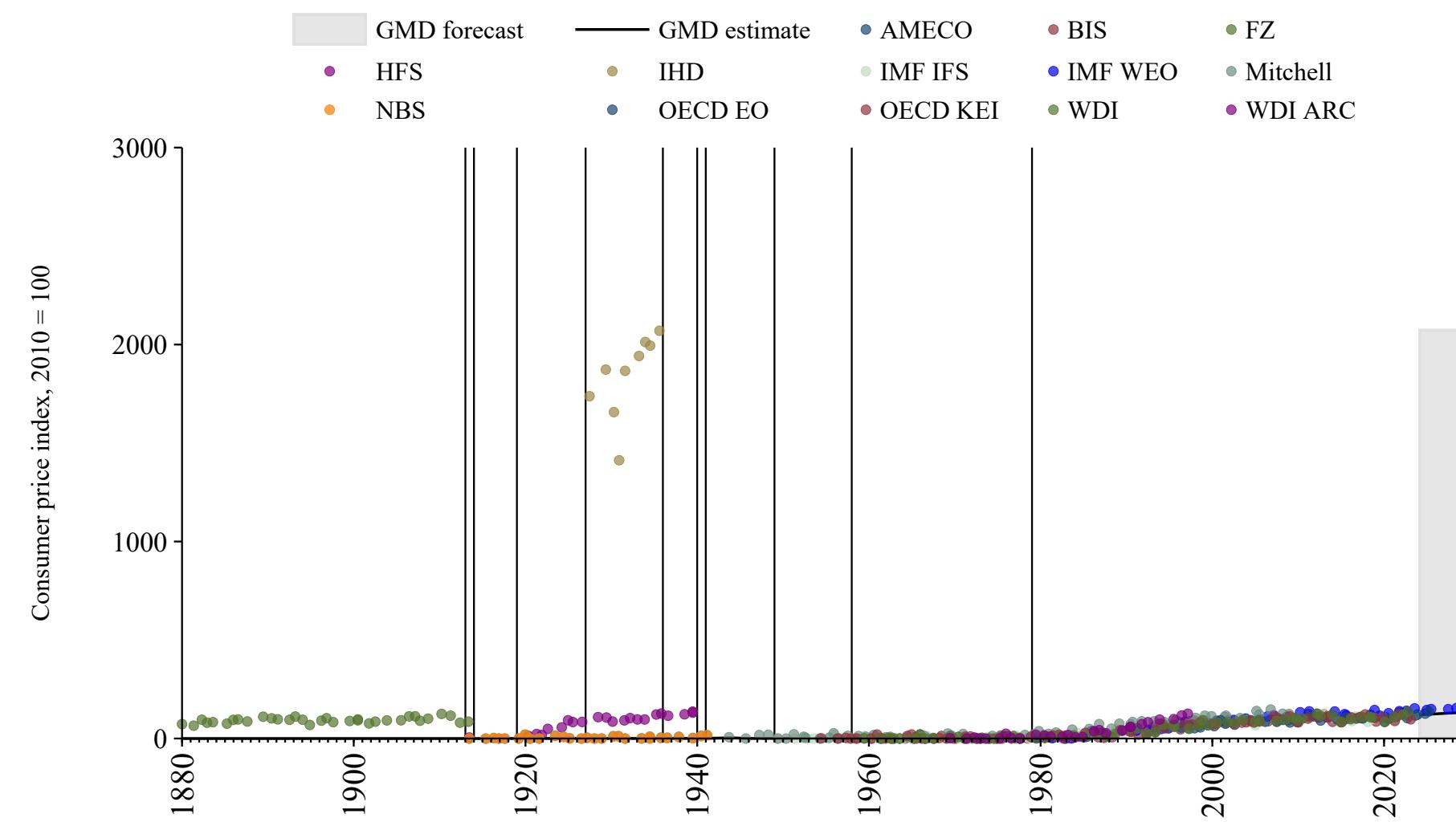
## Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1929 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



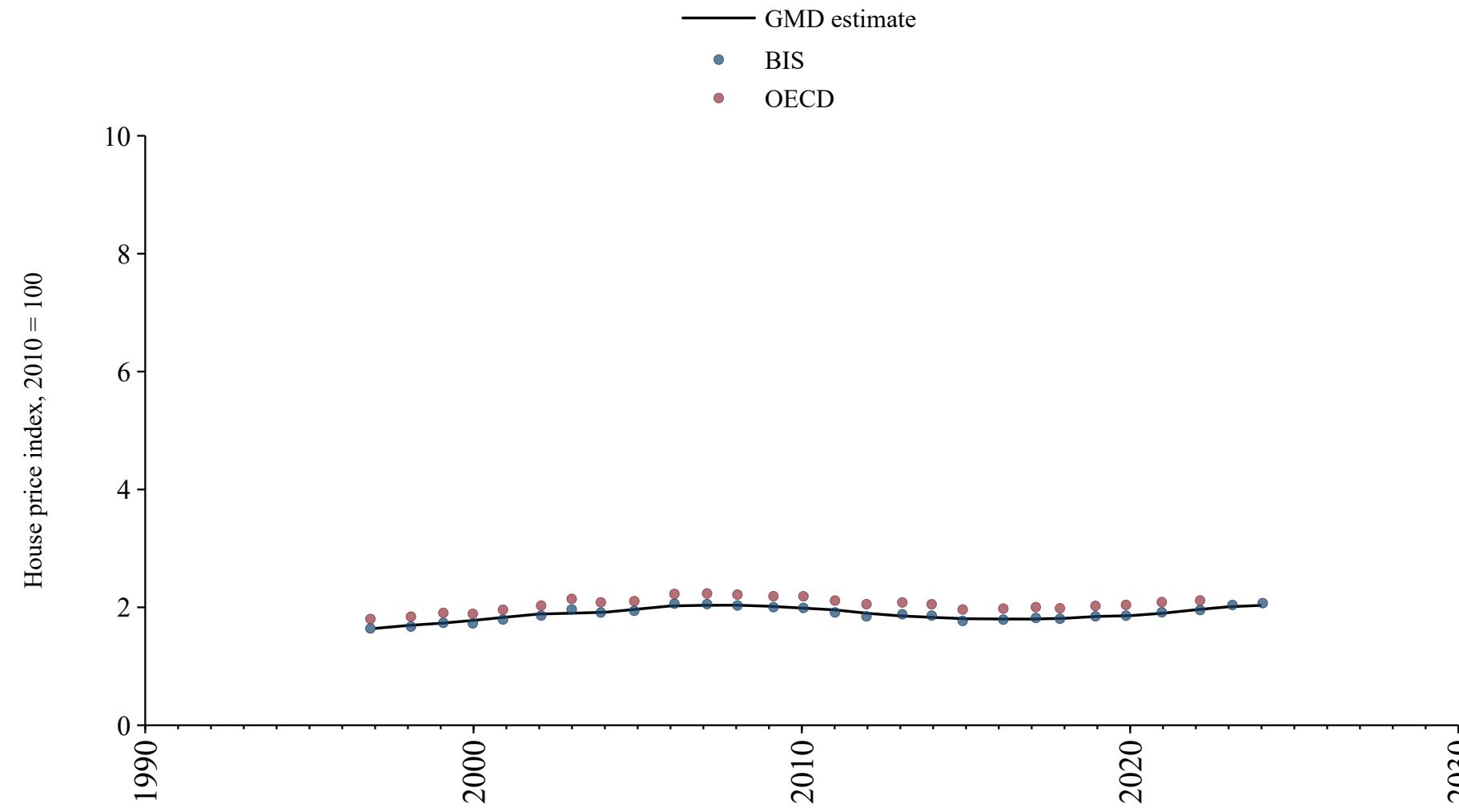
## Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1880 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 0%).
Schuler (2015)	1914 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915: (ratio = .5%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1915 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920: (ratio = 30.8%).
Schuler (2015)	1920 - 1927	Spliced using overlapping data in 1928: (ratio = .6%).
Ellison et al. (2024)	1928 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 0%).
Schuler (2015)	1937 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = .5%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1941 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = 31.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1942 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 22.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 118.1%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1959 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 118.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



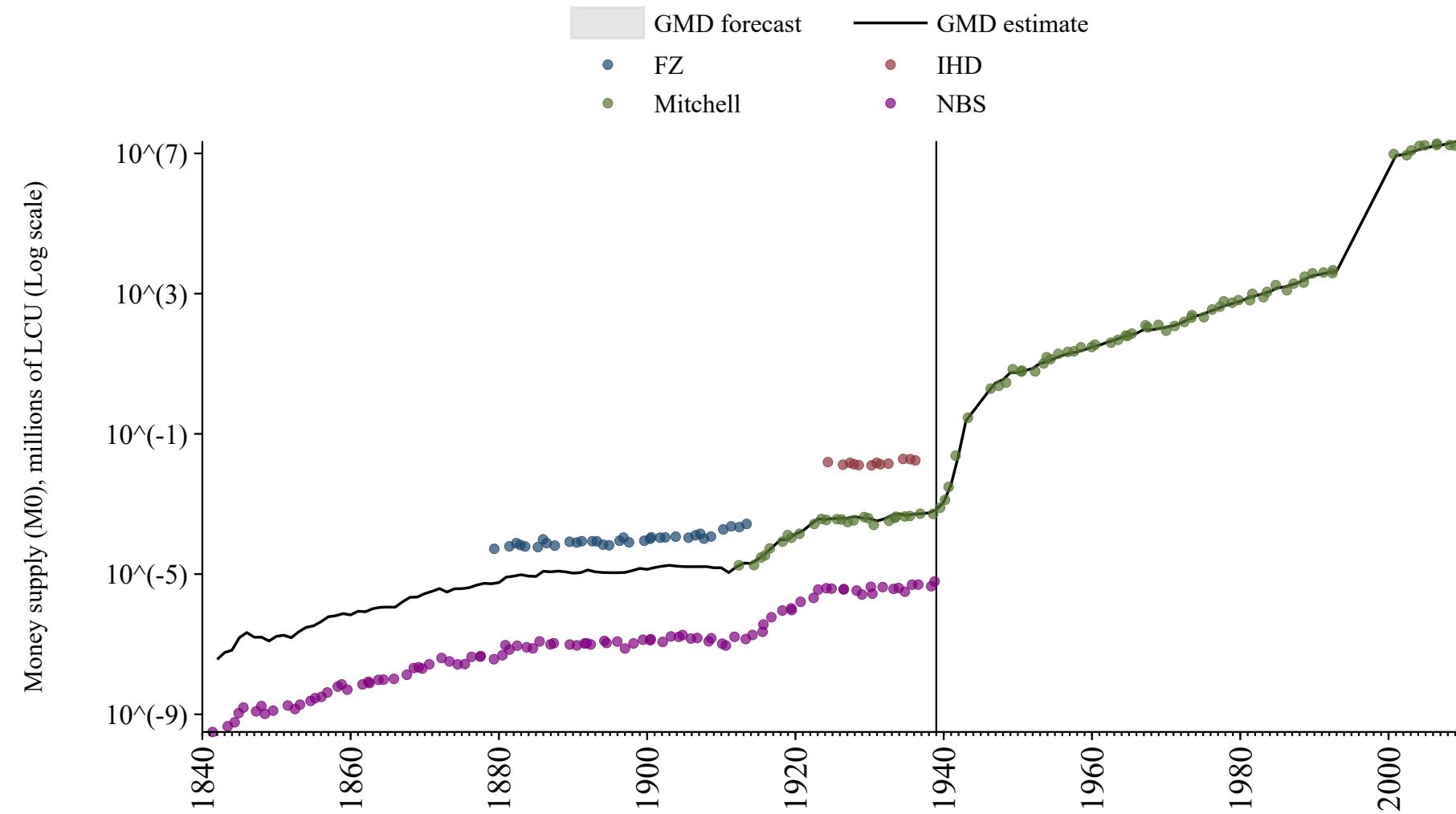
## House price index

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1997 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



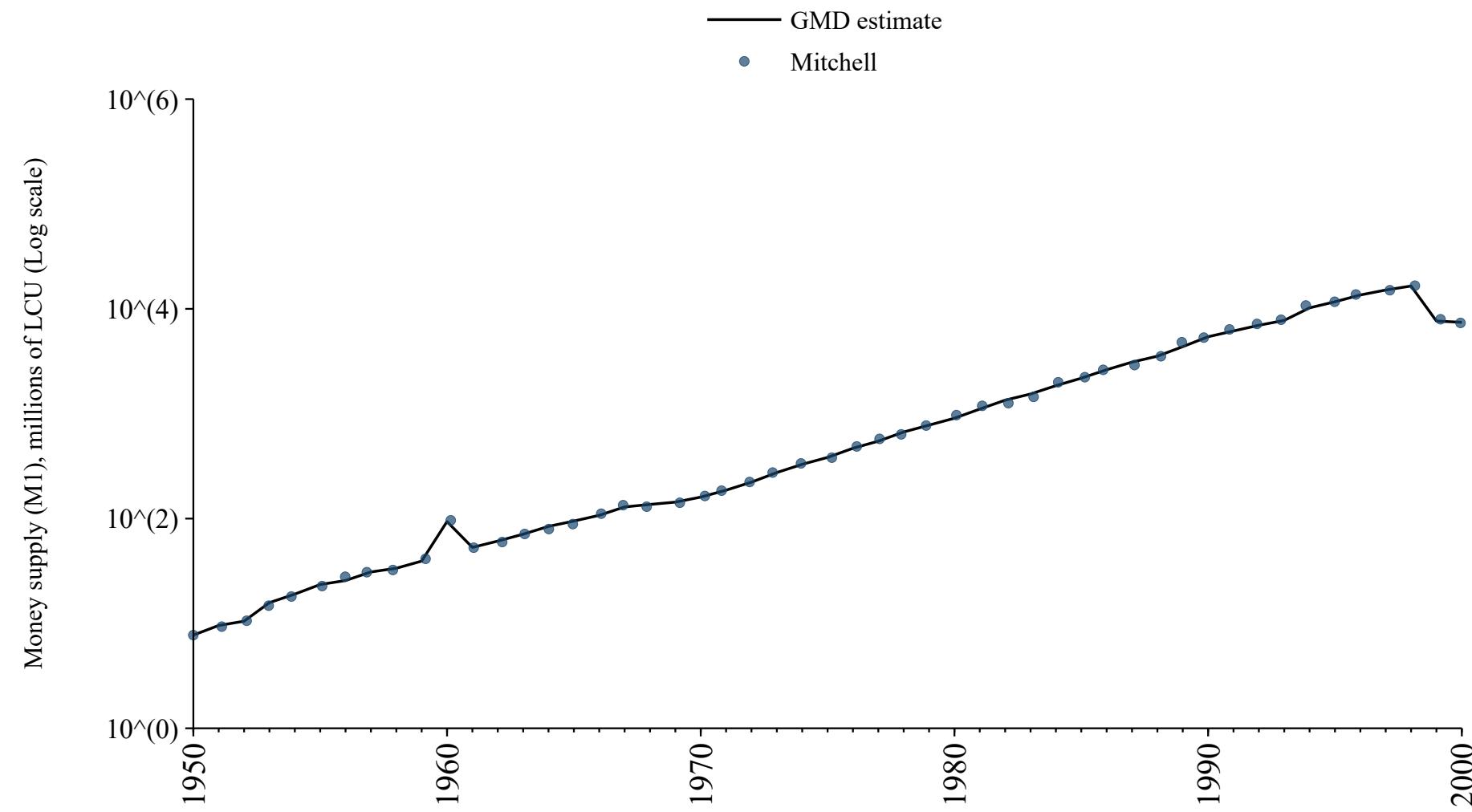
## Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1842 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 11745.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



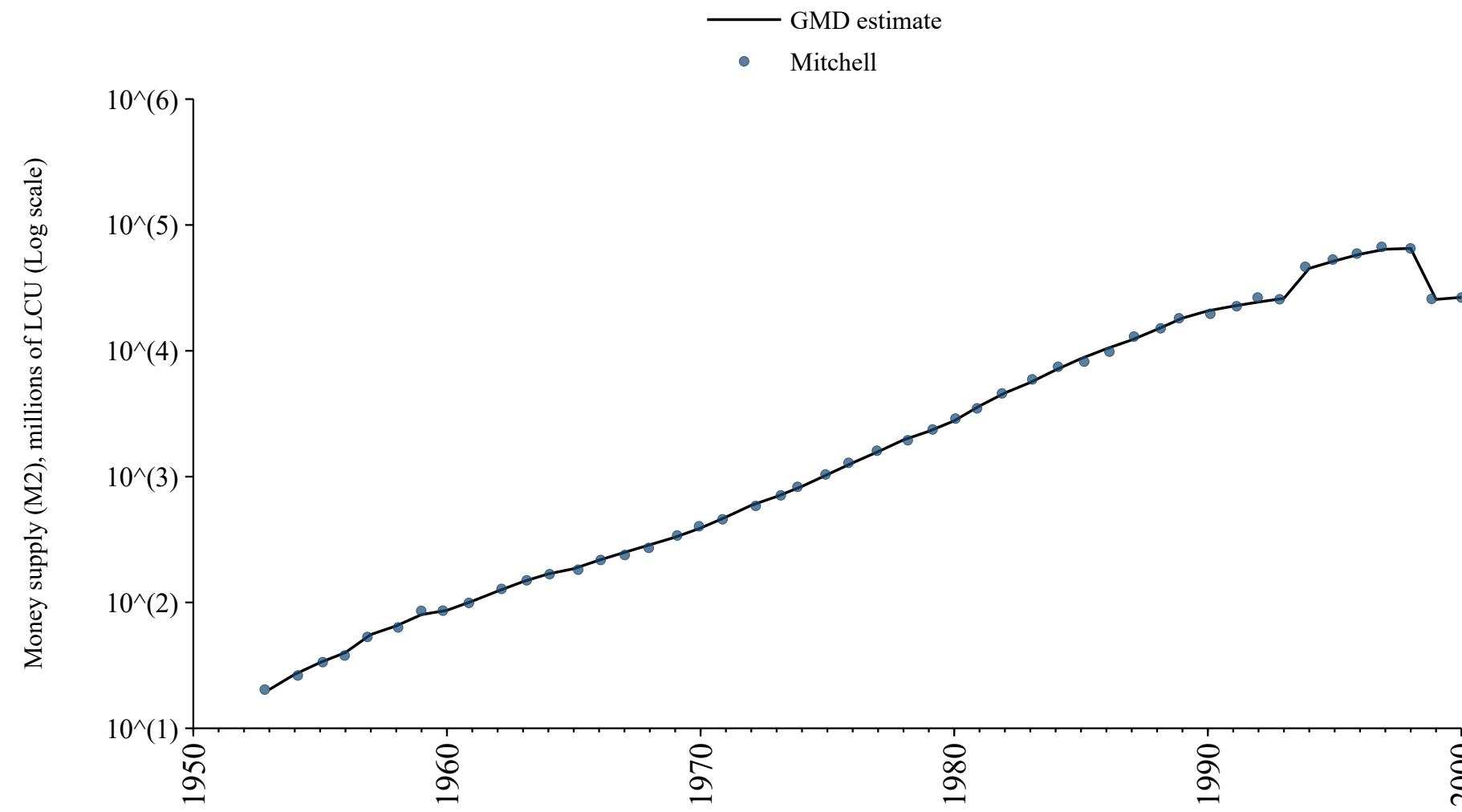
## Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1950 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001



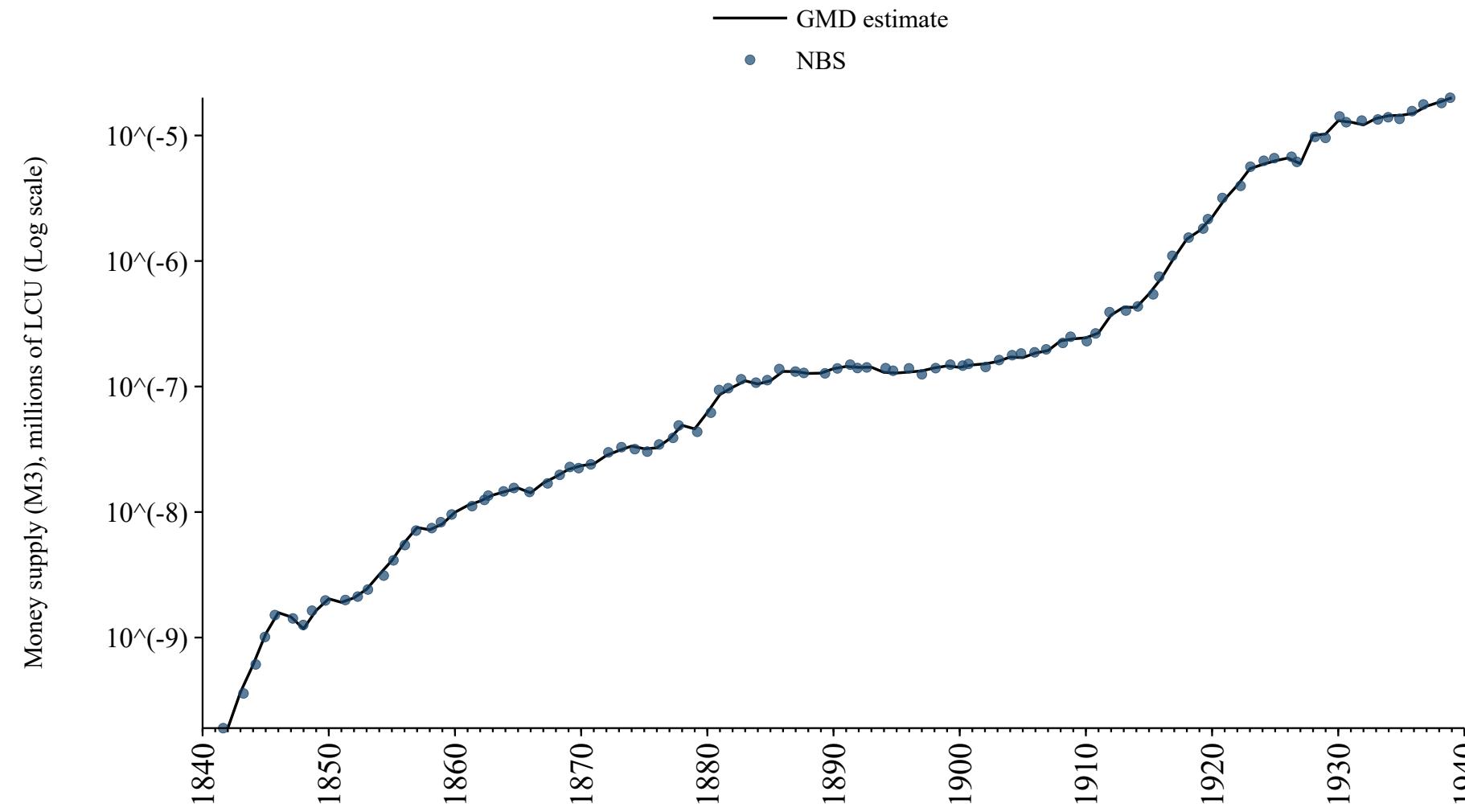
## Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1953 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001



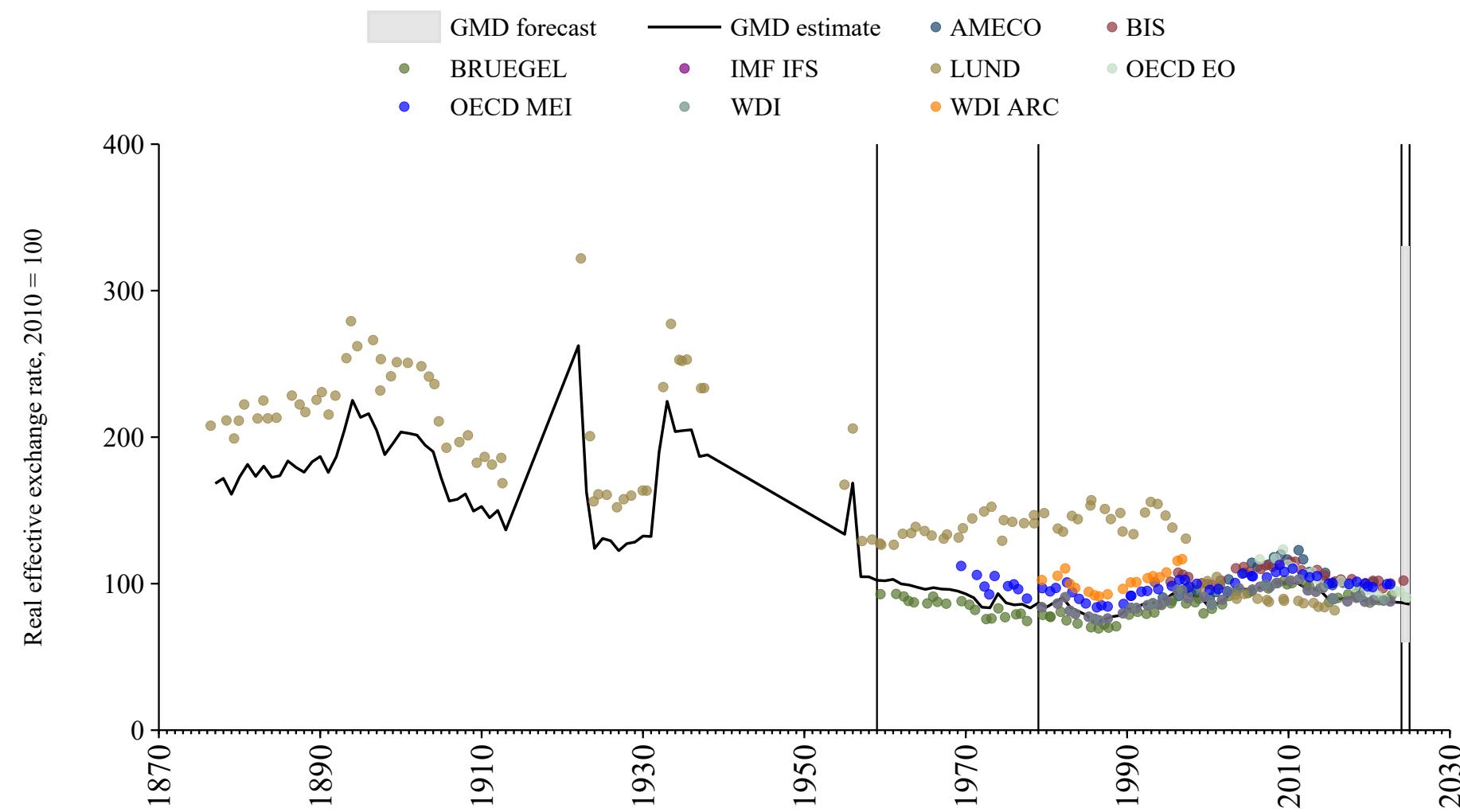
## Money supply (M3)

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1842 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940



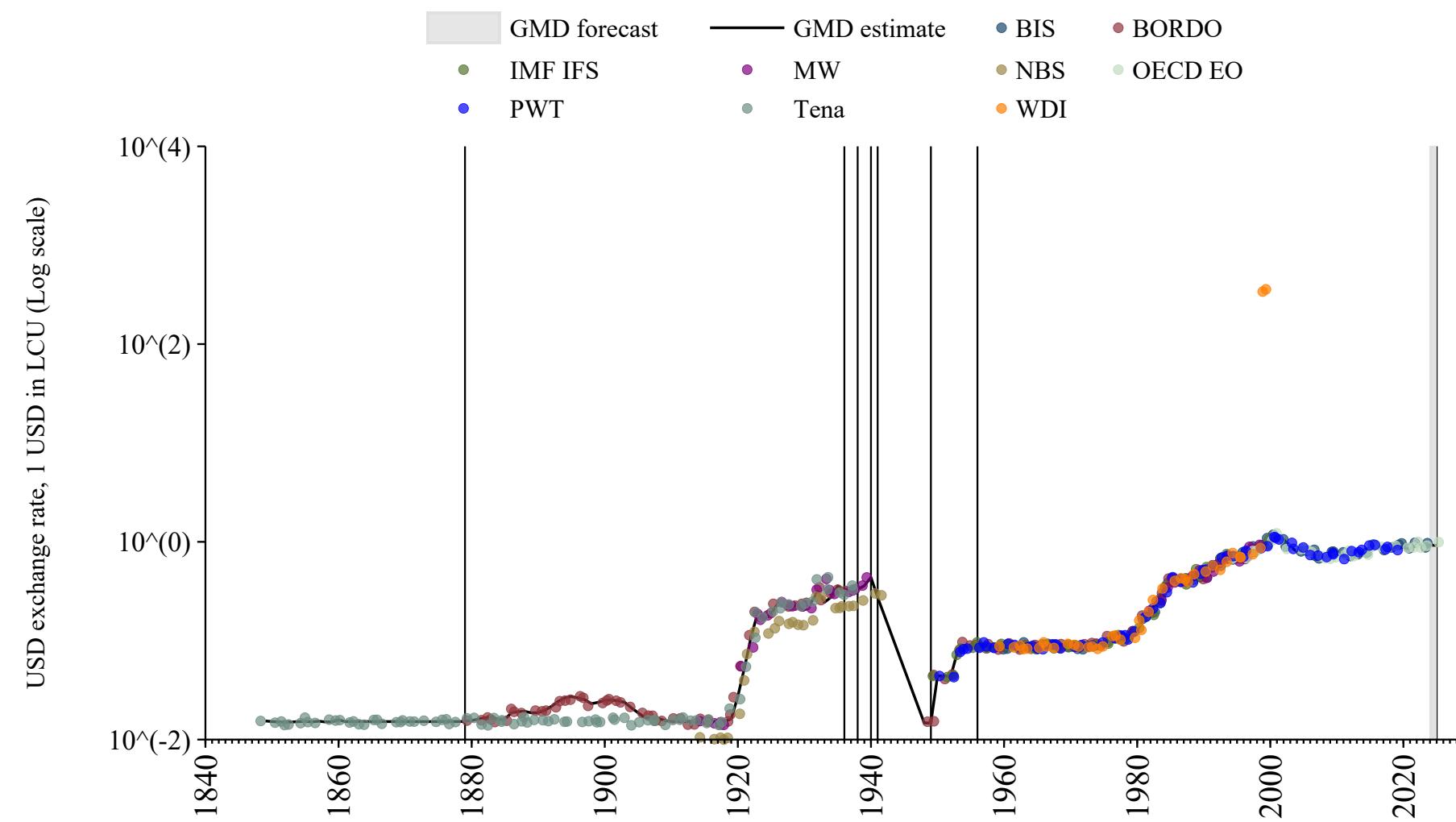
## Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Ljungberg (2019)	1877 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 81%).
Darvas (2021)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 109.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 87.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 93.4%).



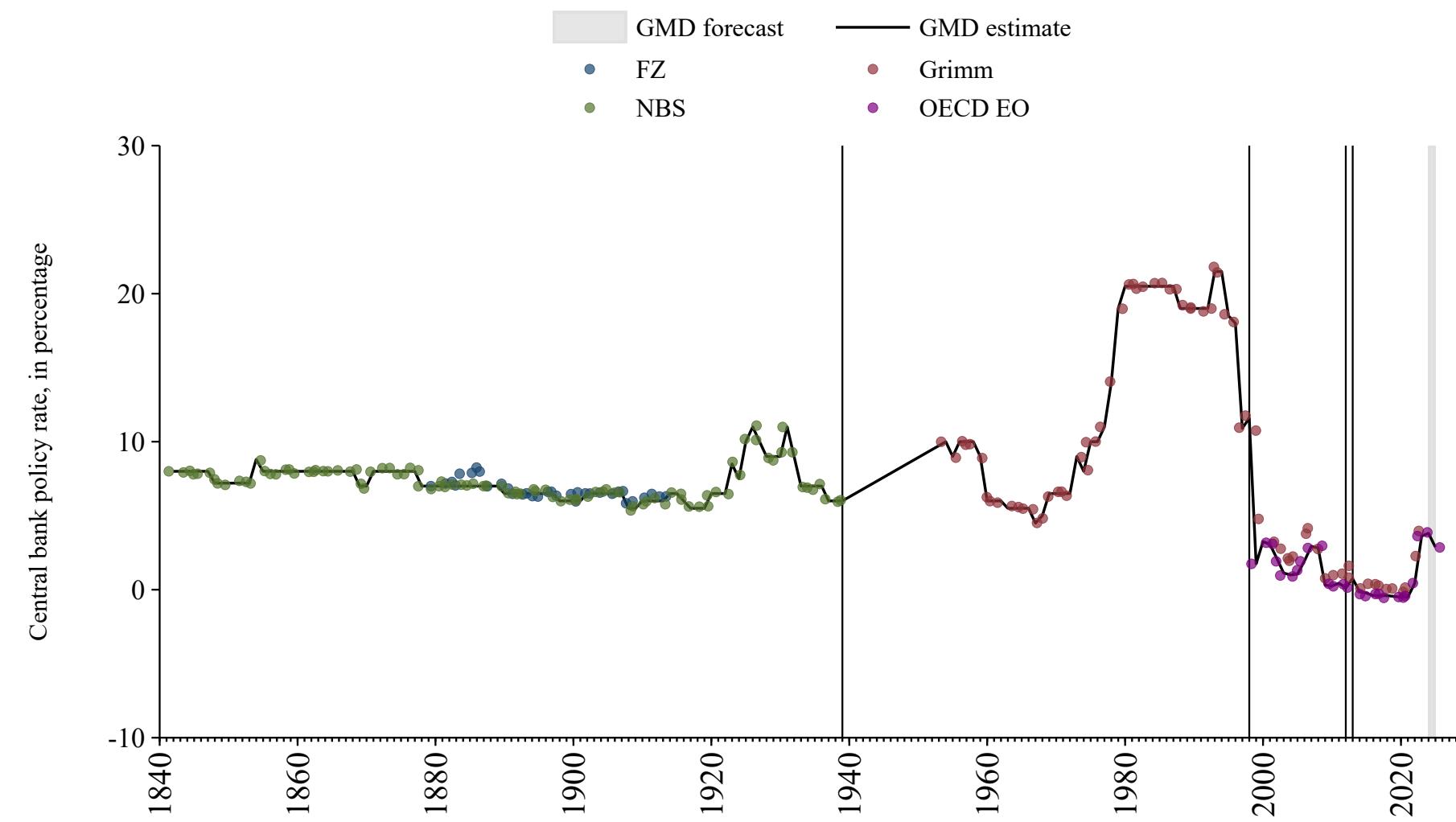
## USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1849 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880
Bordo et al. (2001)	1880 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1937 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1939 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1941 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942
Bordo et al. (2001)	1942 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



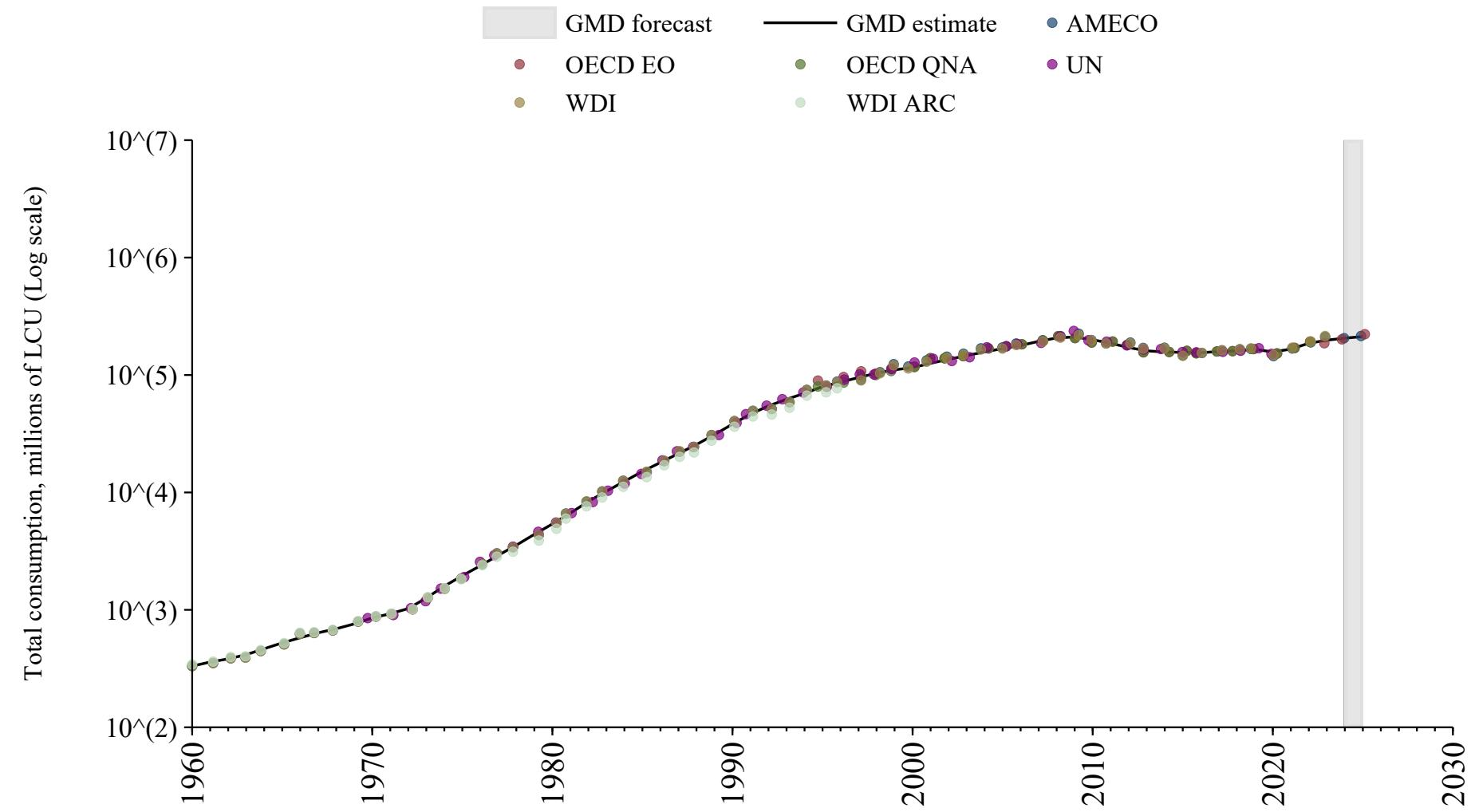
## Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1842 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
Grimm (2024)	1940 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1999 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
Grimm (2024)	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2014 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



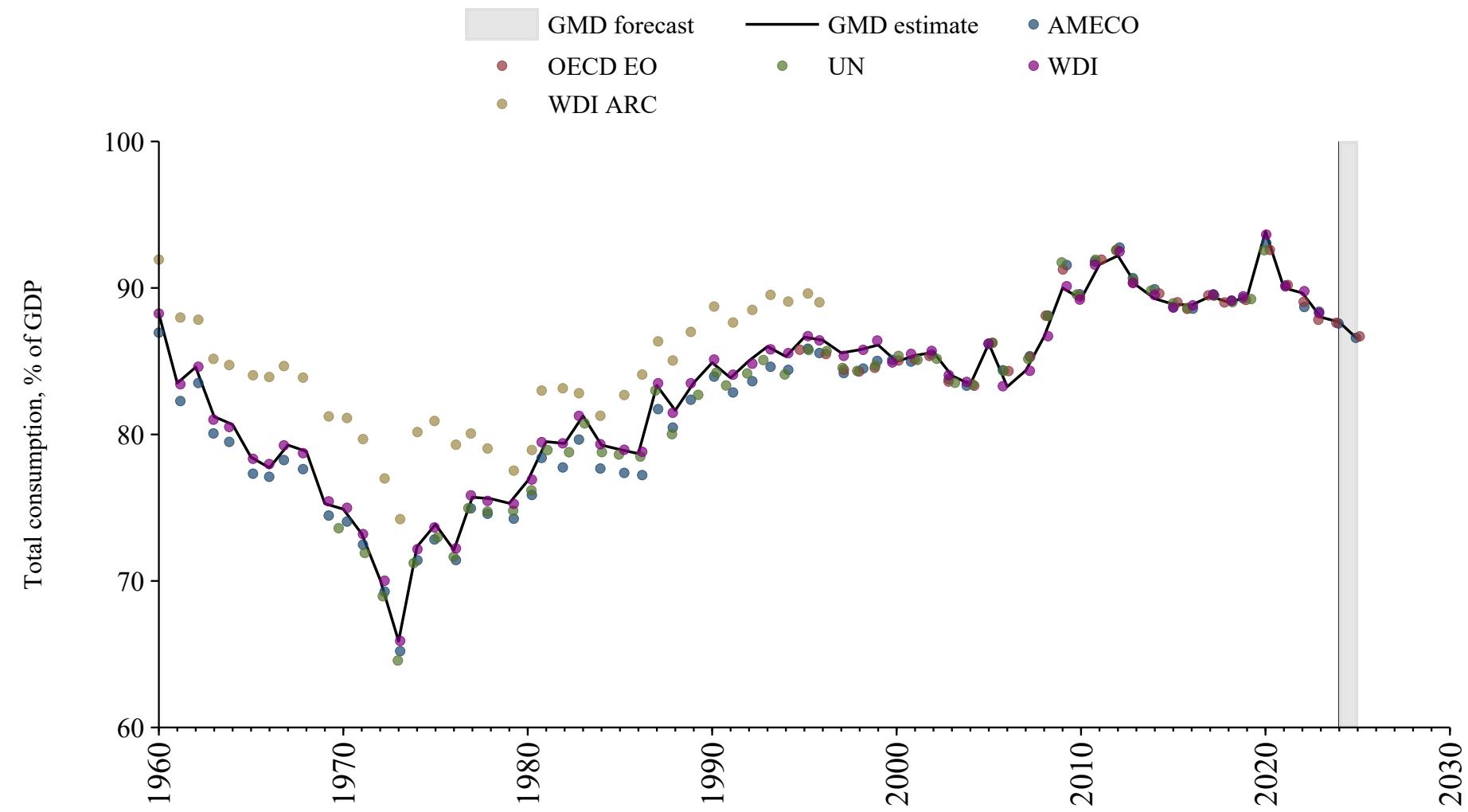
## Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 101.5%).



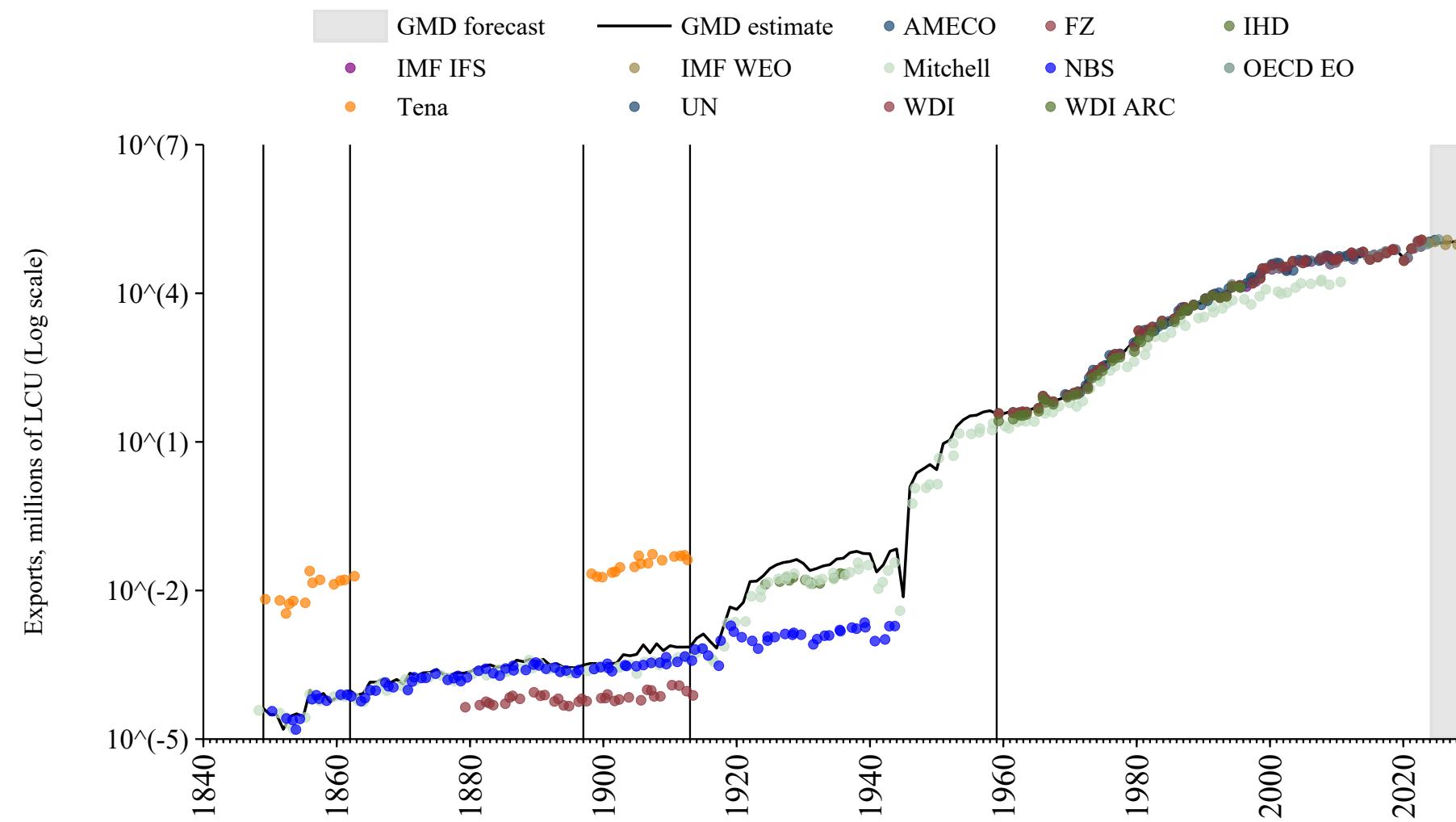
## Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



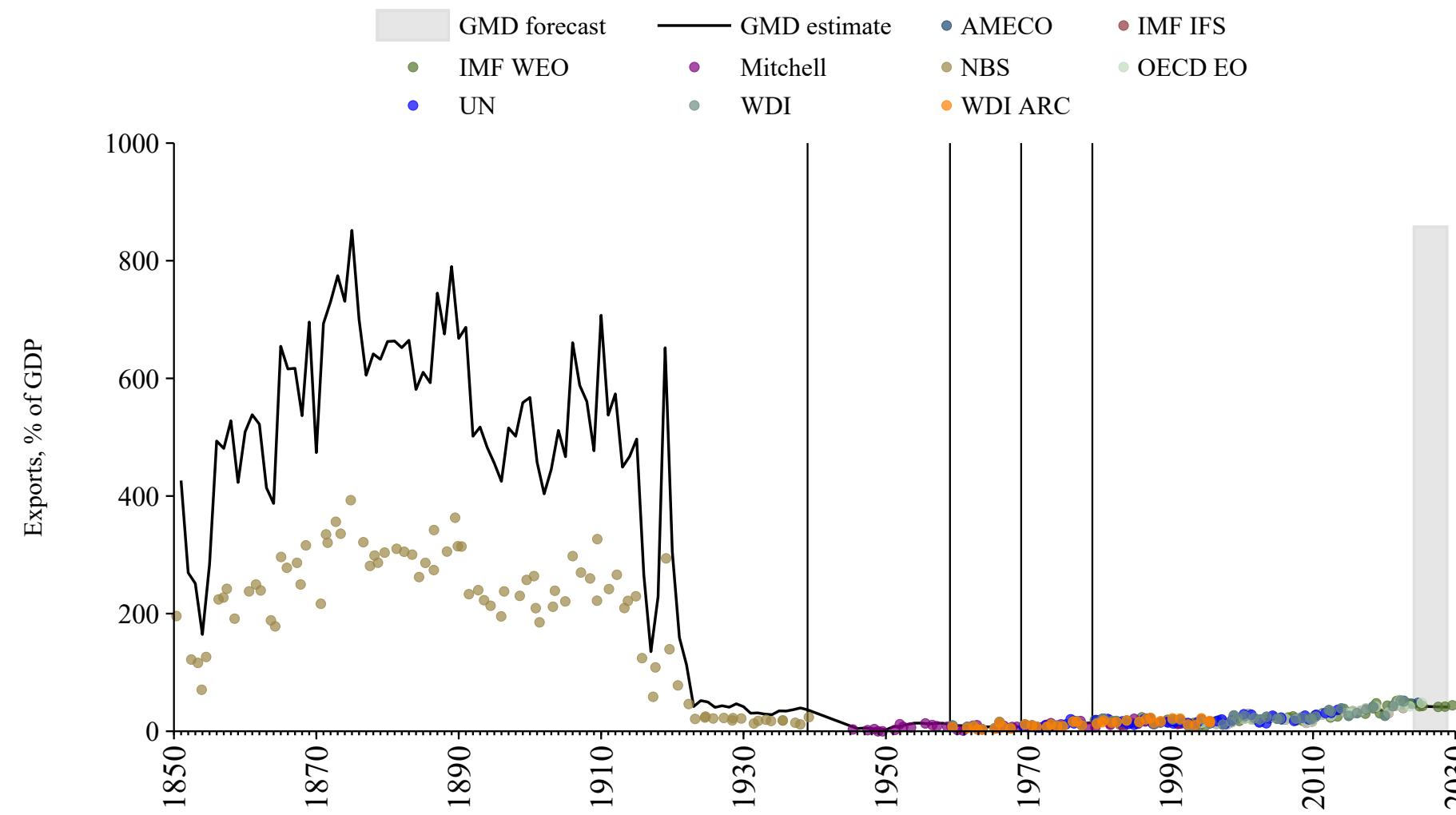
## Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1849 - 1849	Spliced using overlapping data in 1850: (ratio = 109.4%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1850 - 1862	Spliced using overlapping data in 1863: (ratio = .5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1863 - 1897	Spliced using overlapping data in 1898: (ratio = 130.1%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1898 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 1.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 207.4%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



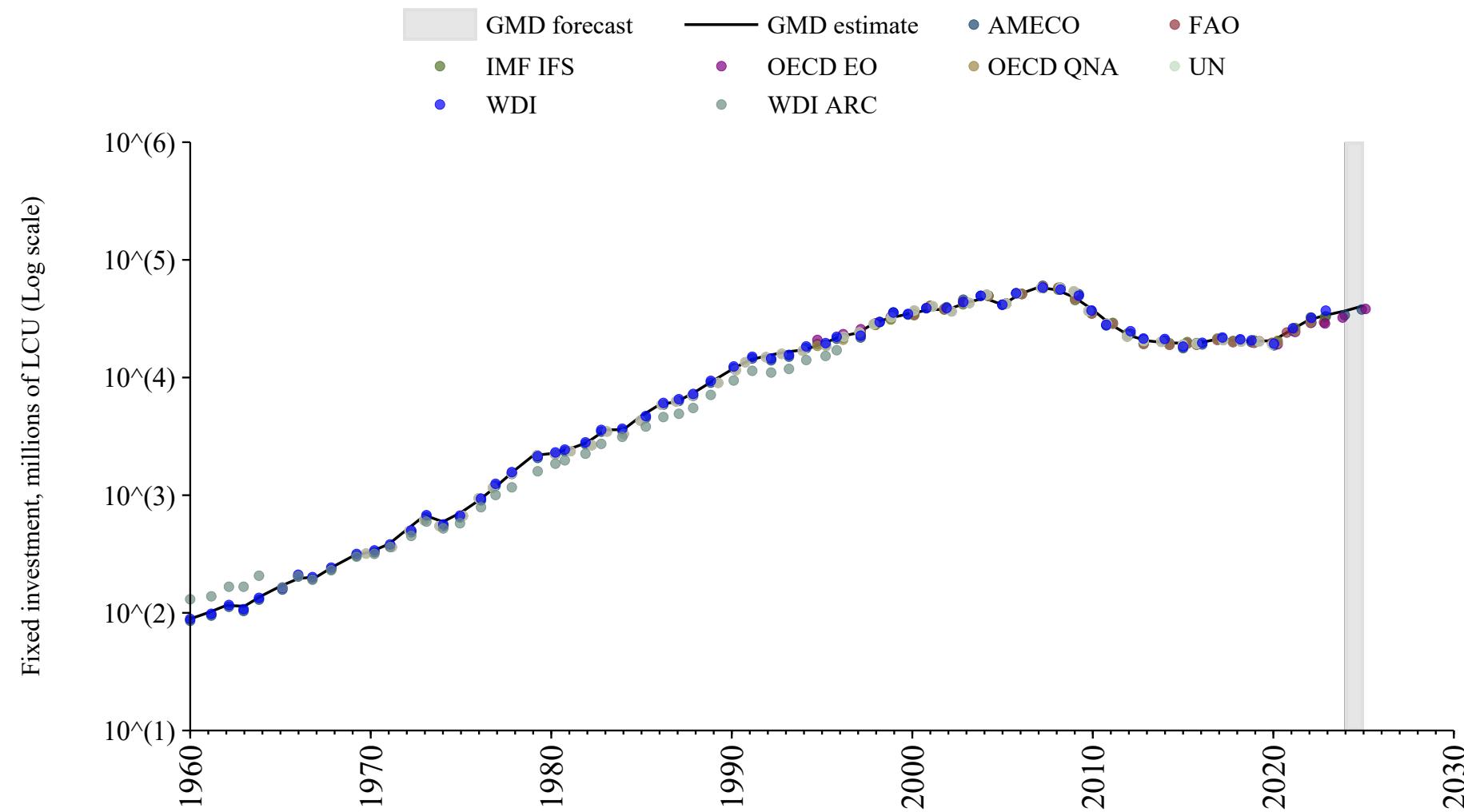
## Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1851 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 217.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 147.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



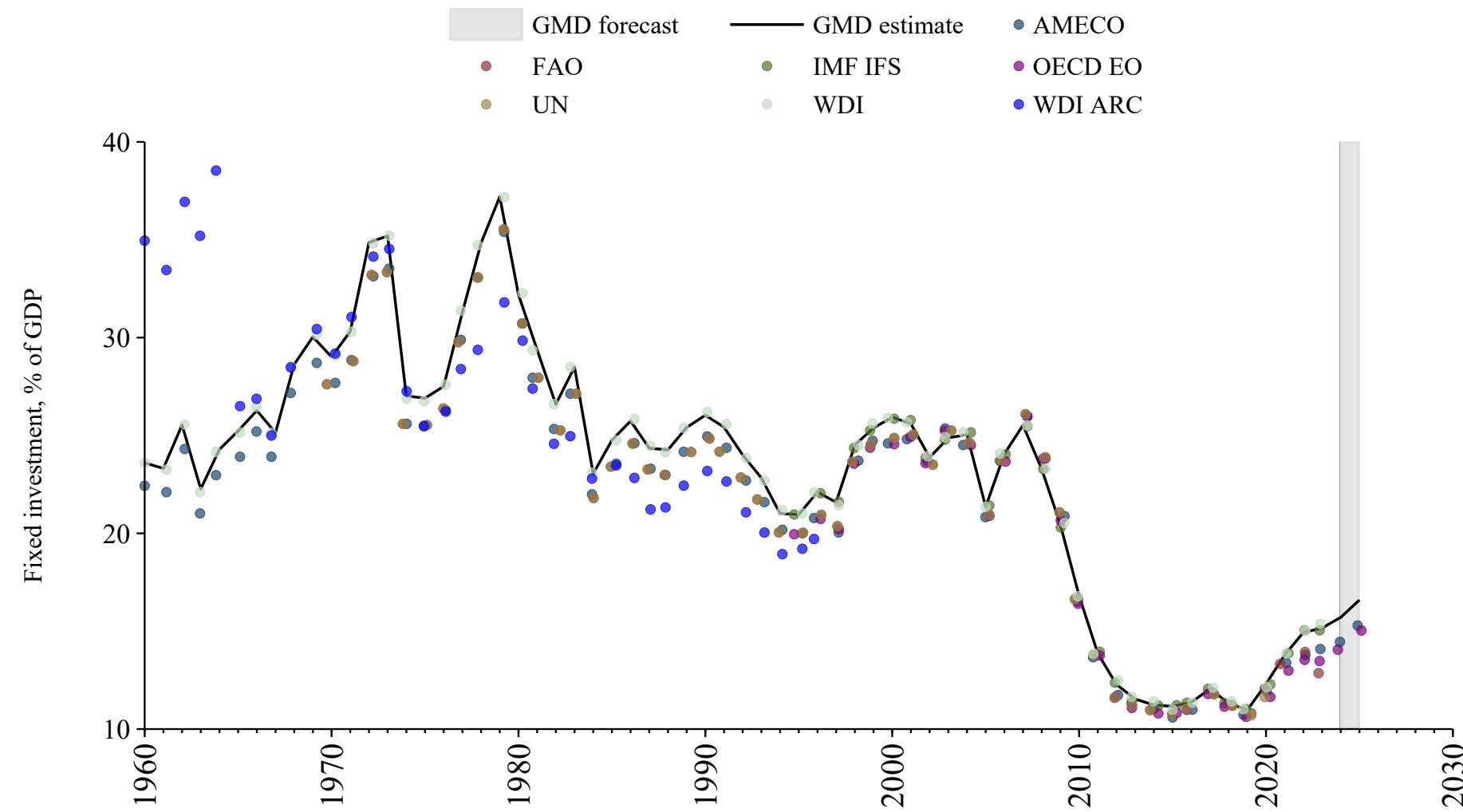
## Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 113.2%).



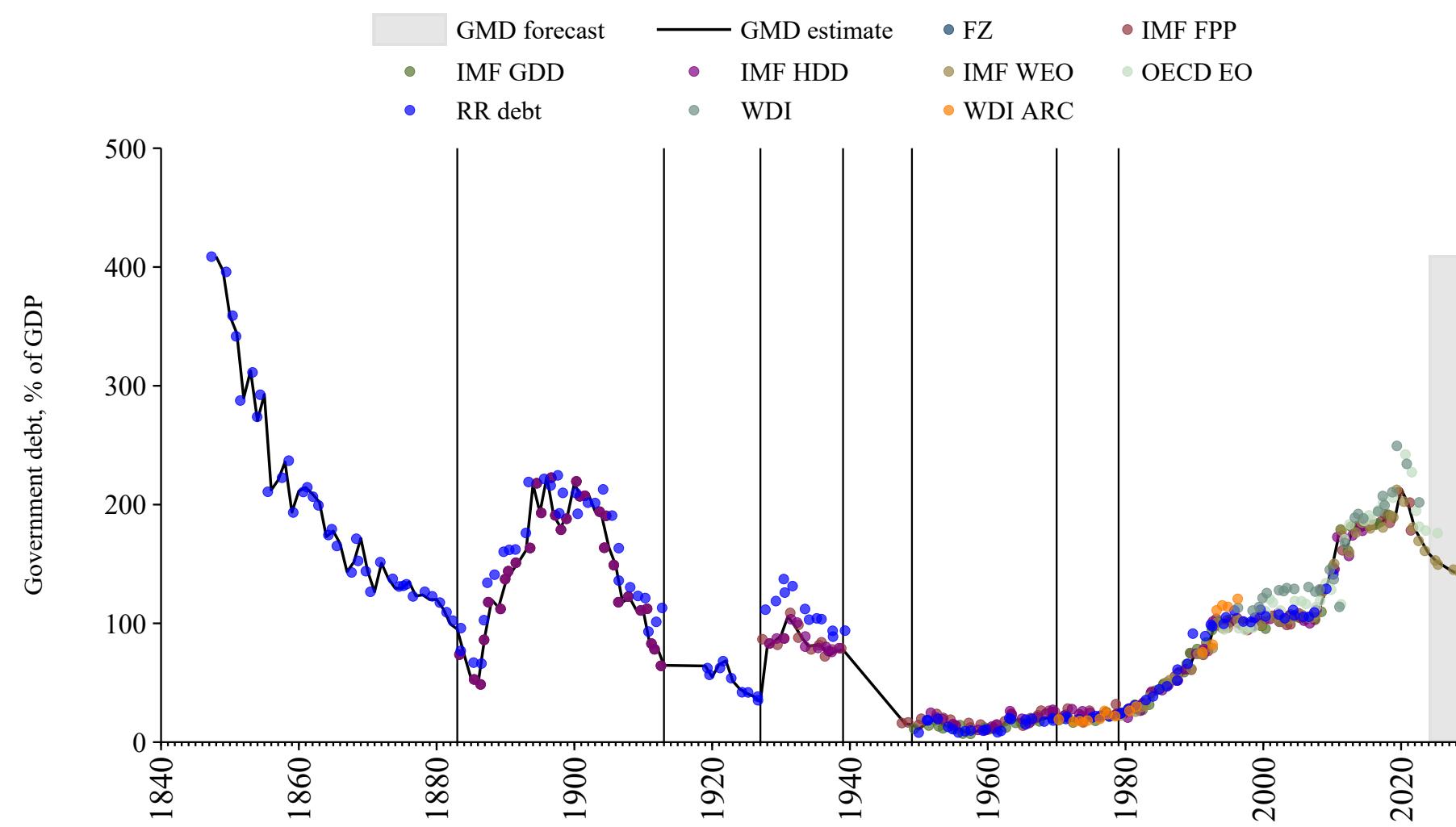
## Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 111.5%).



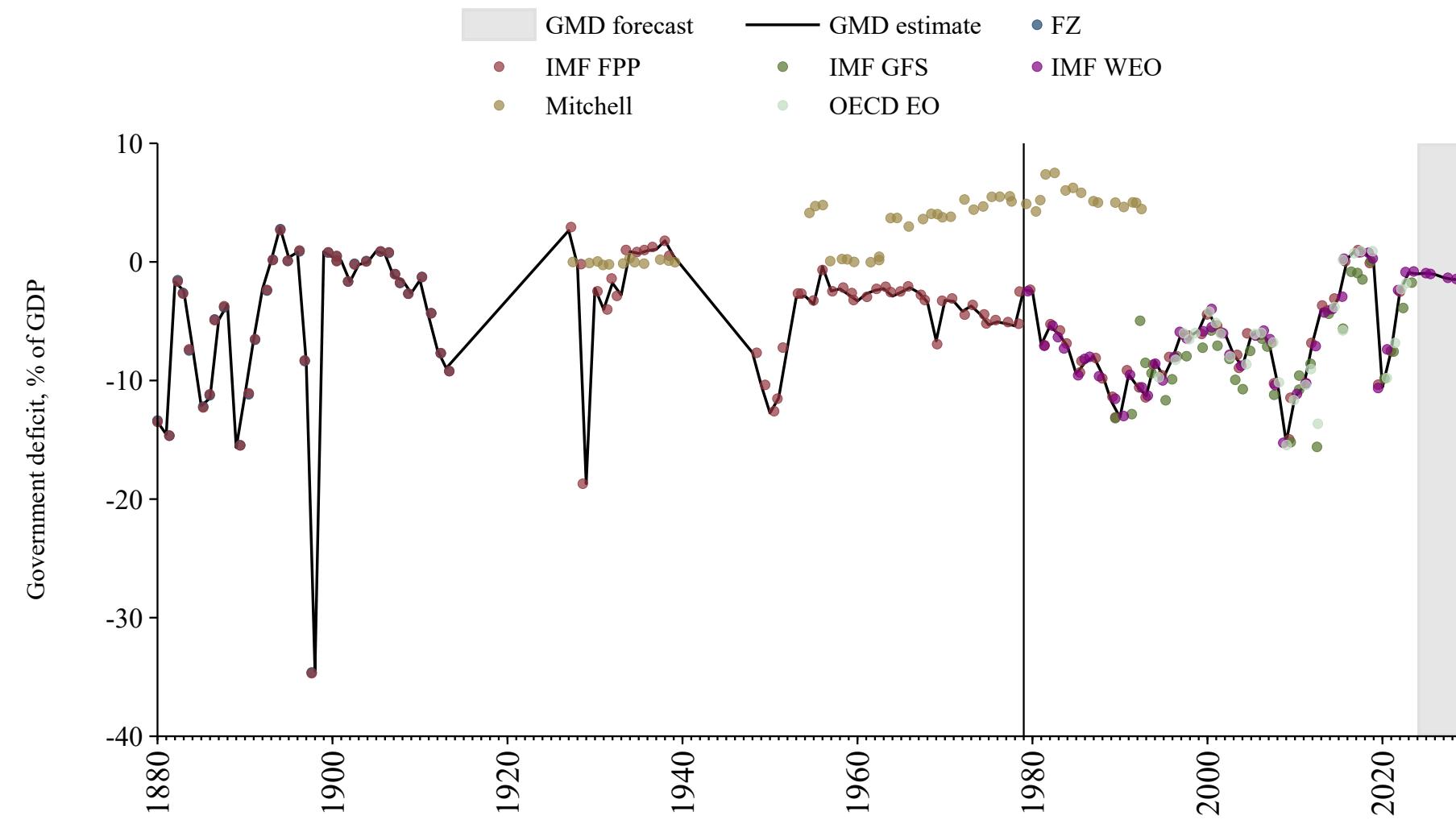
## Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1848 - 1883	Spliced using overlapping data in 1884
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1884 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1914 - 1927	Spliced using overlapping data in 1928
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1928 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
Mauro et al. (2015)	1940 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



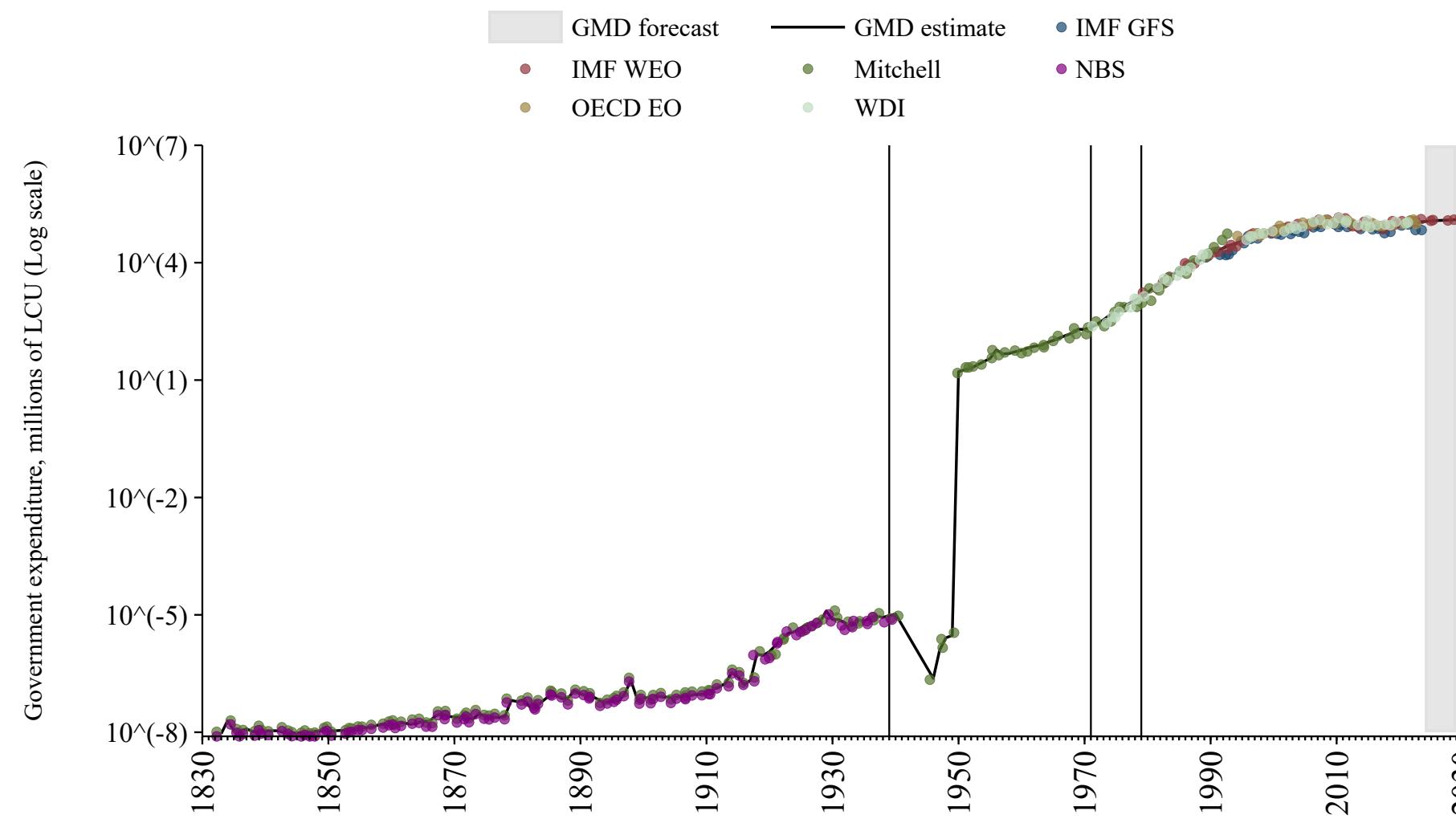
## Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1880 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



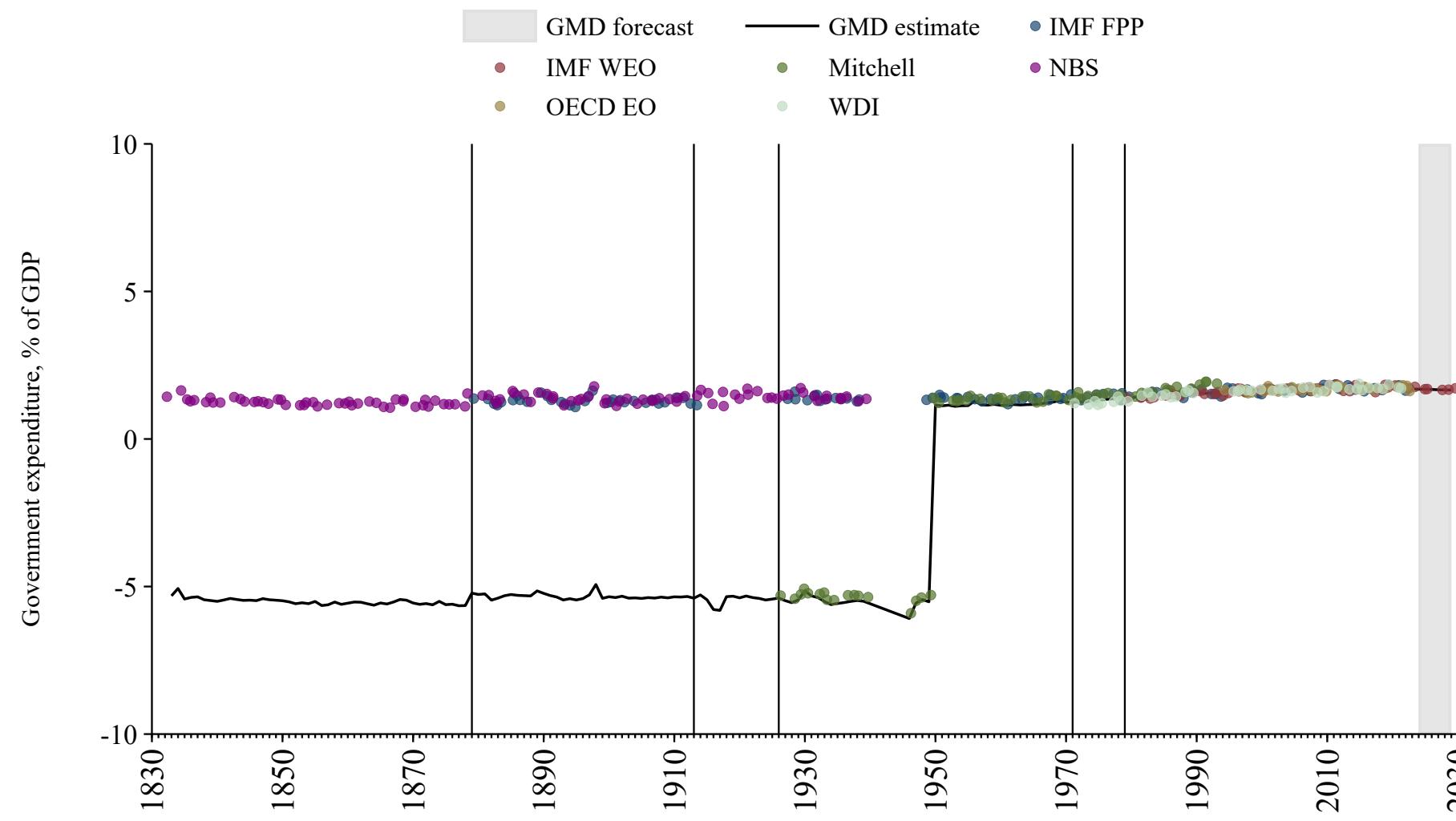
## Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1833 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 116.7%). Data refers to both central and general governments.
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 103.4%). Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 113%). Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



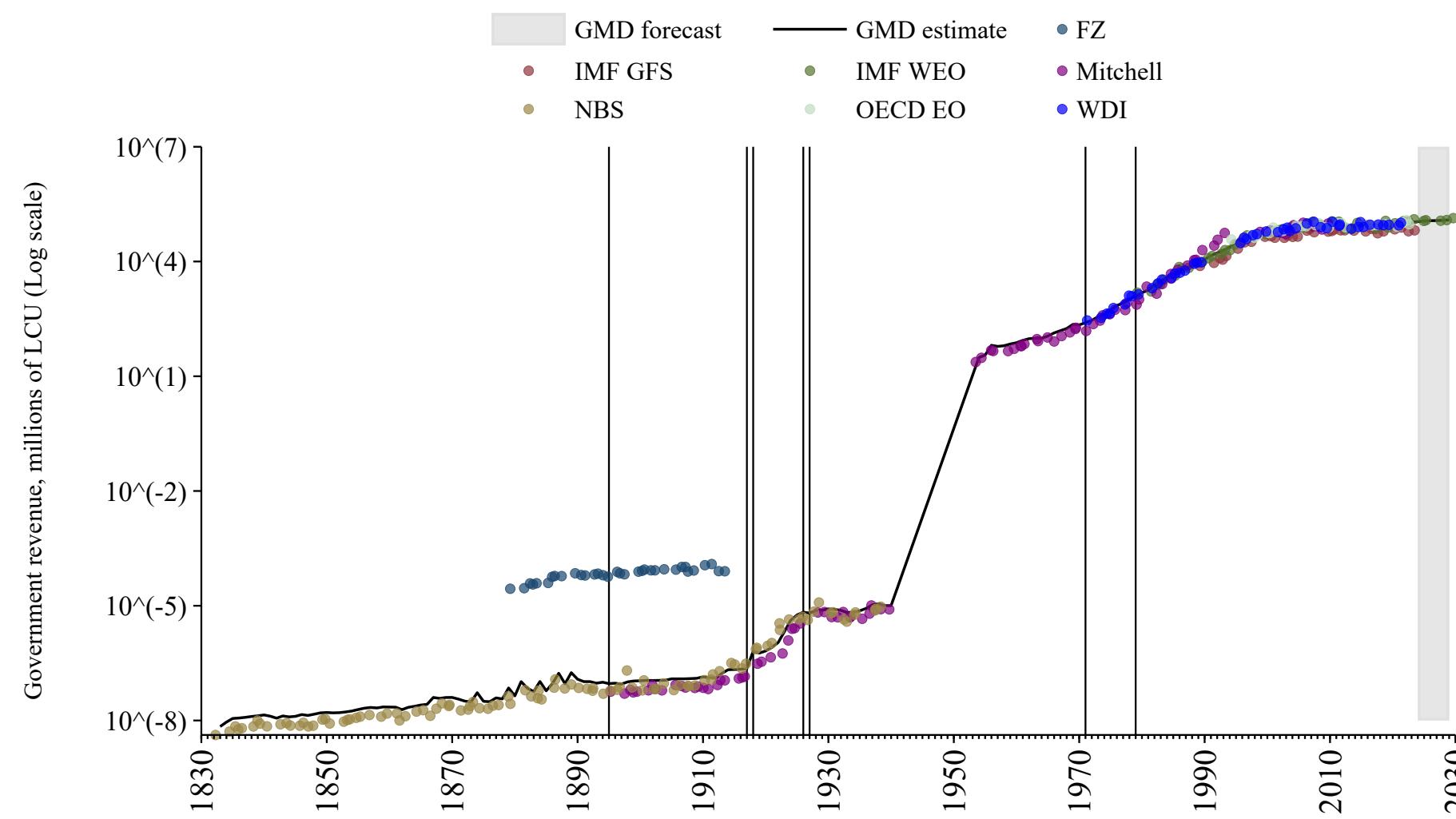
## Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1833 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880 Data refers to both central and general governments.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1880 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914 Data refers to general government.
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1914 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927 Data refers to both central and general governments.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1927 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940 Data refers to general government.
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948 Data refers to central government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1948 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972 Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



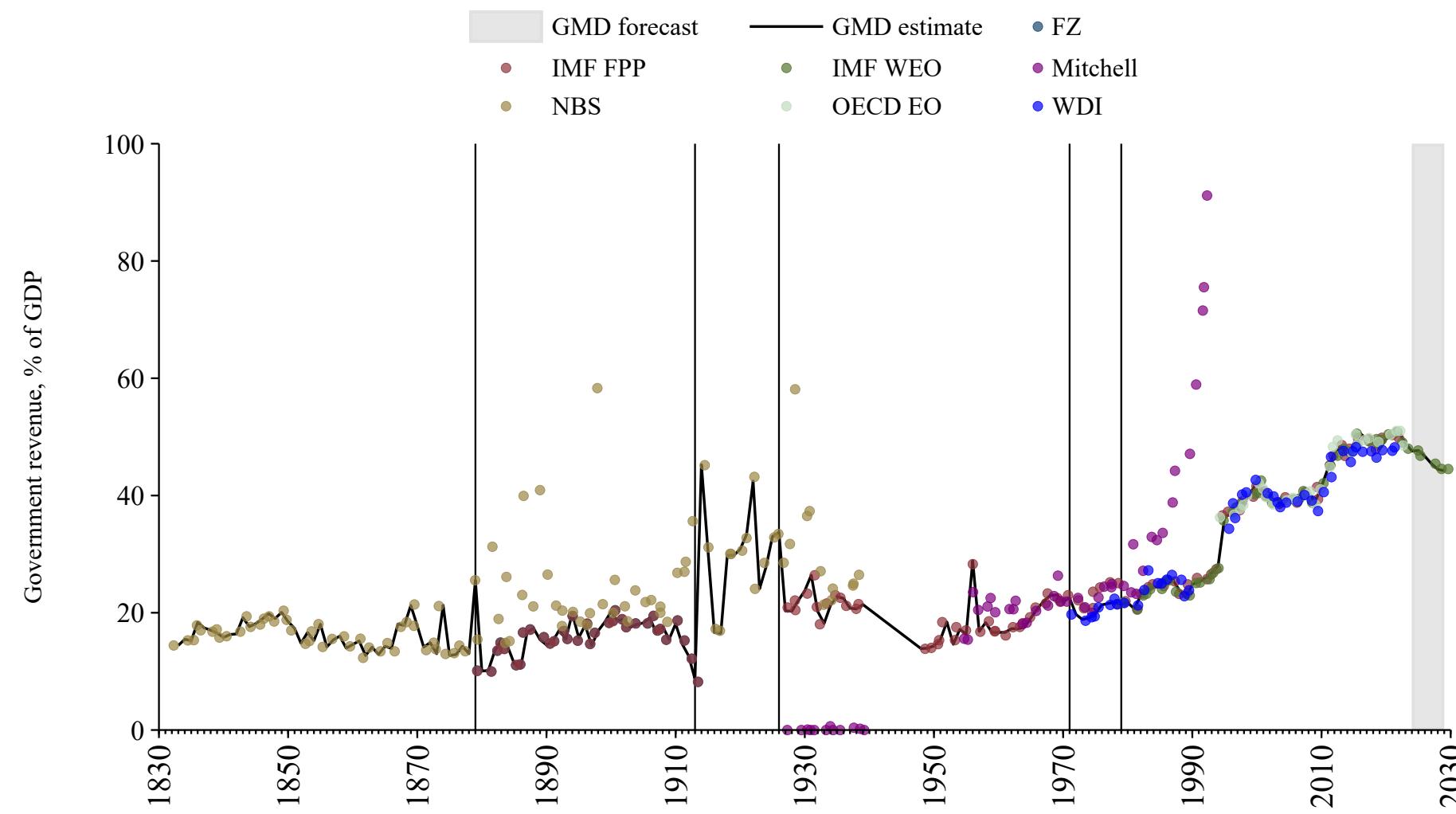
## Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1833 - 1895	Spliced using overlapping data in 1896: (ratio = 166%). Data refers to both central and general governments.
Mitchell (2013)	1896 - 1917	Spliced using overlapping data in 1918: (ratio = 165.9%). Data refers to central government.
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1918 - 1918	Spliced using overlapping data in 1919: (ratio = 87.6%). Data refers to both central and general governments.
Mitchell (2013)	1919 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 191.5%). Data refers to central government.
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1927 - 1927	Spliced using overlapping data in 1928: (ratio = 121.8%). Data refers to both central and general governments.
Mitchell (2013)	1928 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 136%). Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.3%). Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



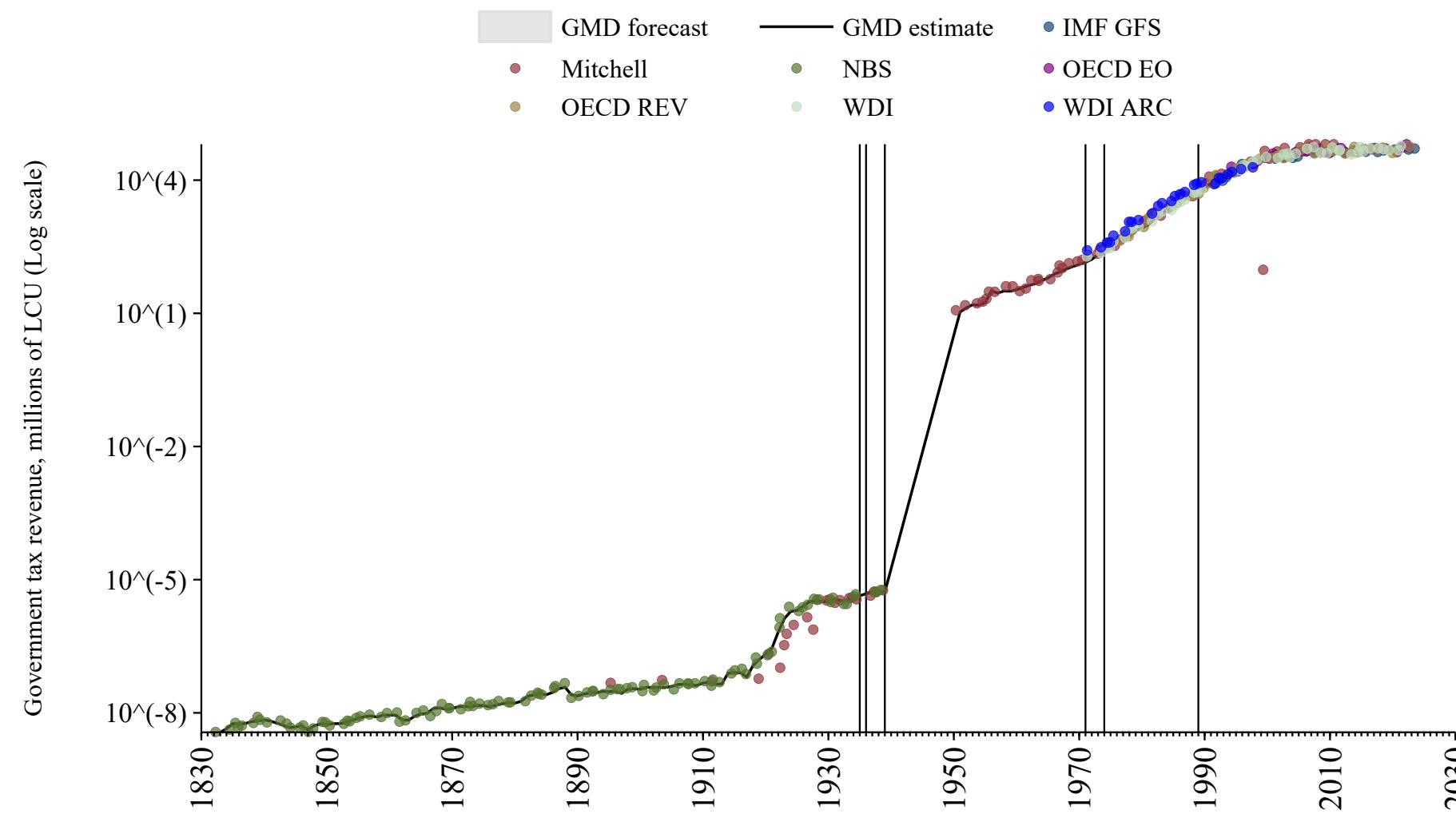
## Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1833 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880 Data refers to both central and general governments.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1880 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914 Data refers to general government.
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1914 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927 Data refers to both central and general governments.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1927 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972 Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



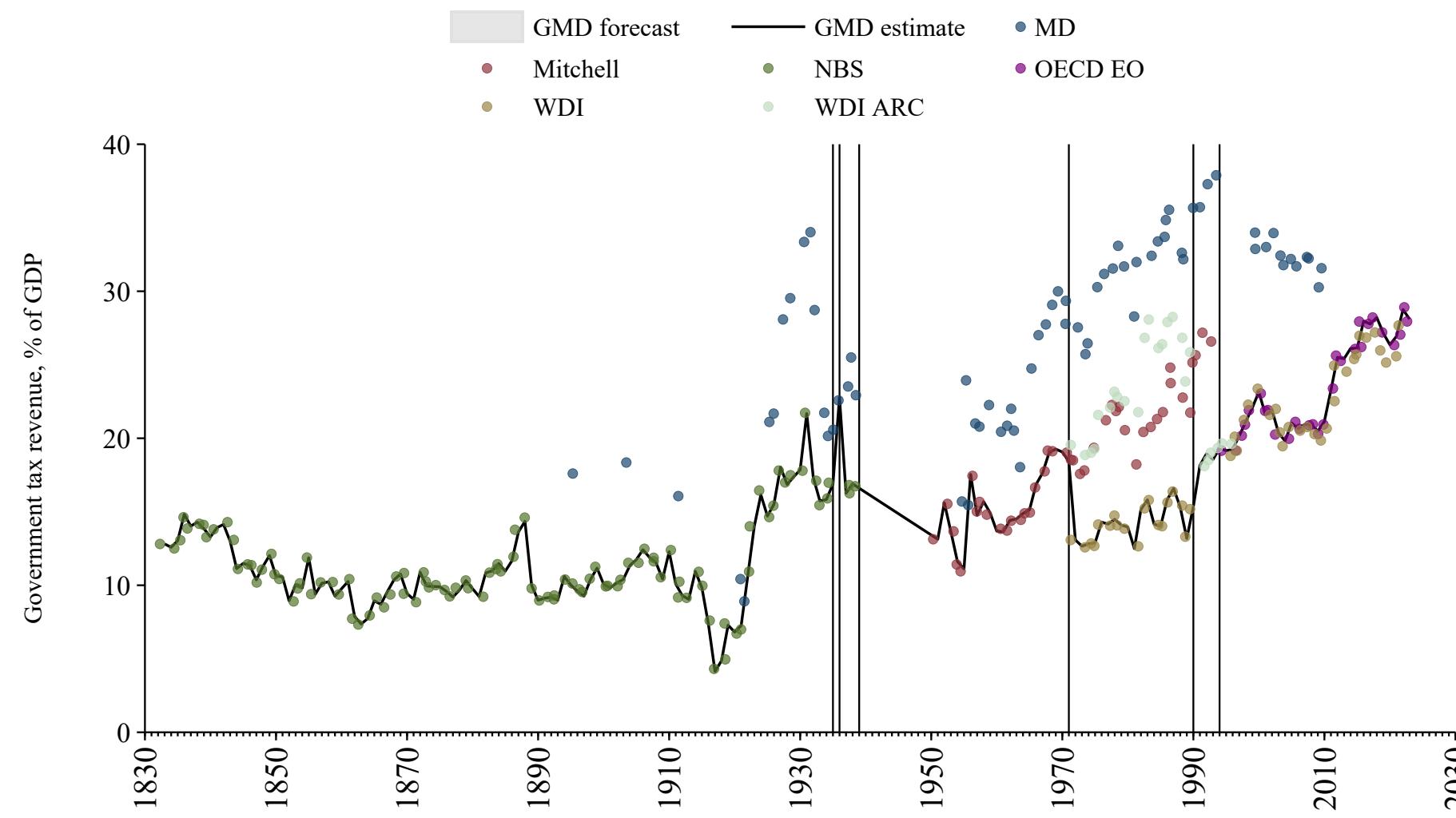
## Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1833 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 98.3%). Data refers to both central and general governments.
Mitchell (2013)	1936 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 107%). Data refers to central government.
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1937 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 98%). Data refers to both central and general governments.
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 91.4%). Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 85.7%). Data refers to central government.
OECD (2024c)	1975 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 86.8%). Data refers to general government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to central government.



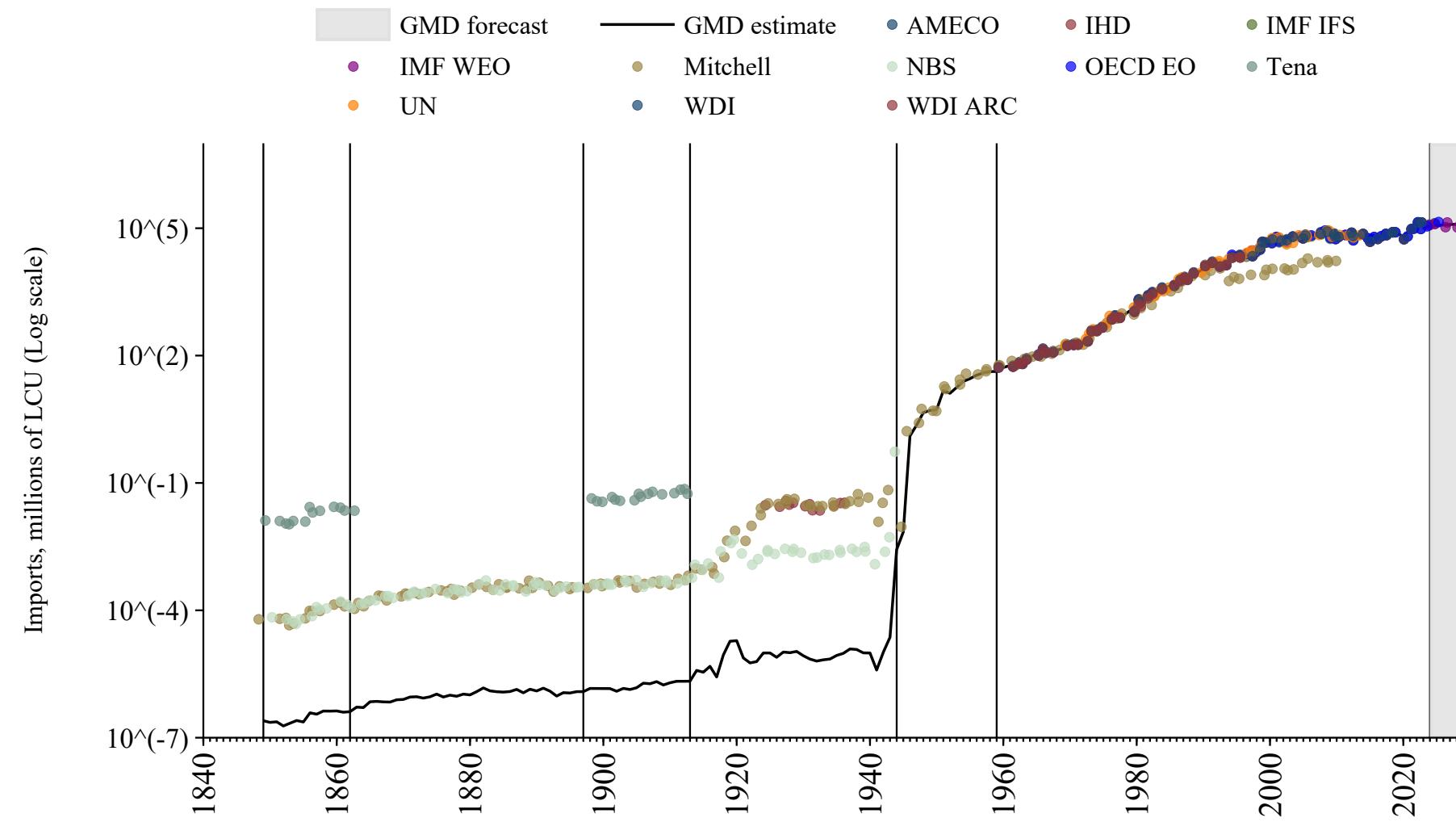
## Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1833 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936 Data refers to both central and general governments.
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1936 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937 Data refers to general government.
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1937 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940 Data refers to both central and general governments.
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972 Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991 Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995 Data refers to central government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



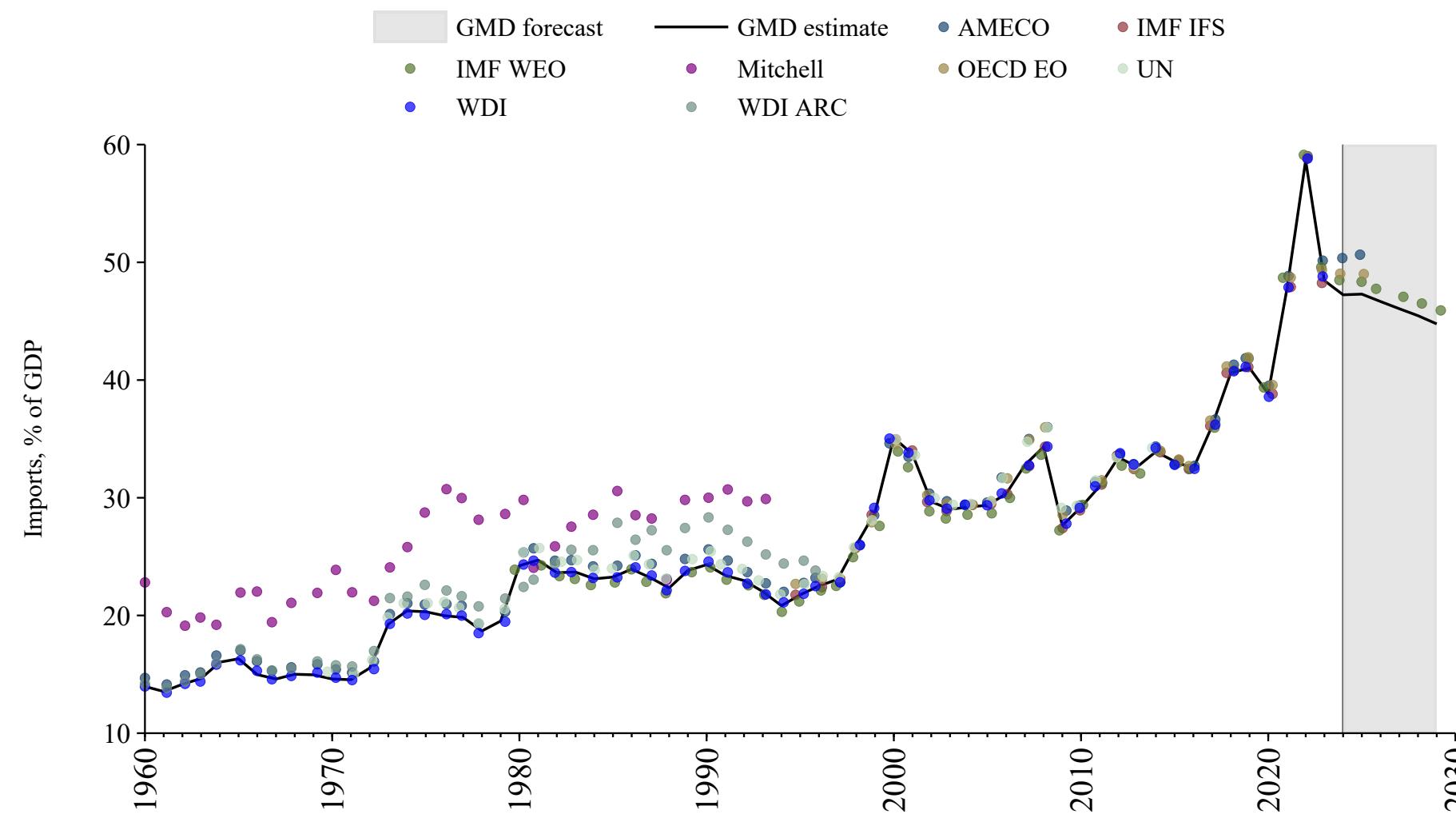
## Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1849 - 1849	Spliced using overlapping data in 1850: (ratio = .4%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1850 - 1862	Spliced using overlapping data in 1863: (ratio = 0%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1863 - 1897	Spliced using overlapping data in 1898: (ratio = .4%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1898 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 0%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1914 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = .4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 84.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



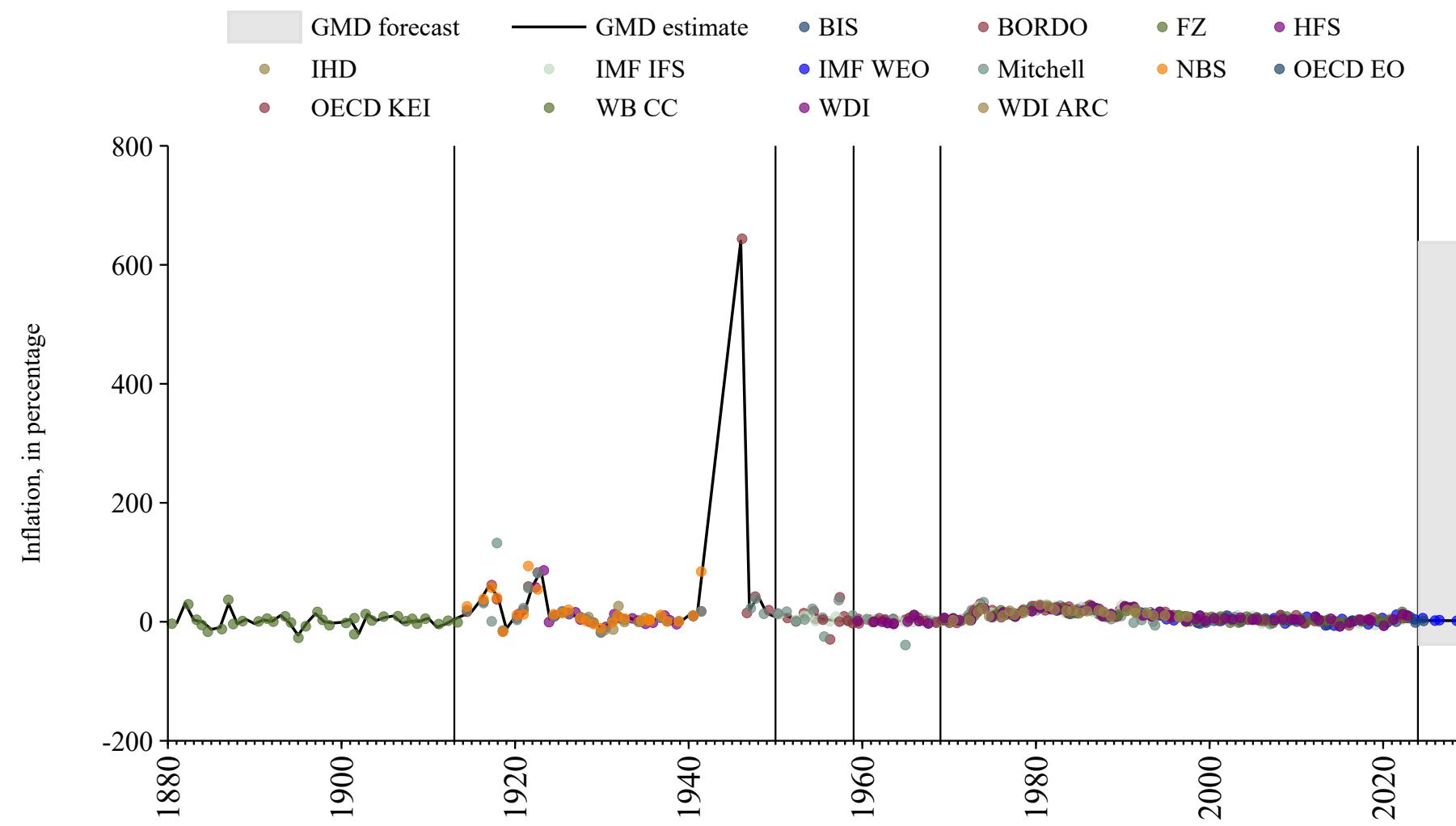
## Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1851 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
World Bank (2024)	1940 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.8%).



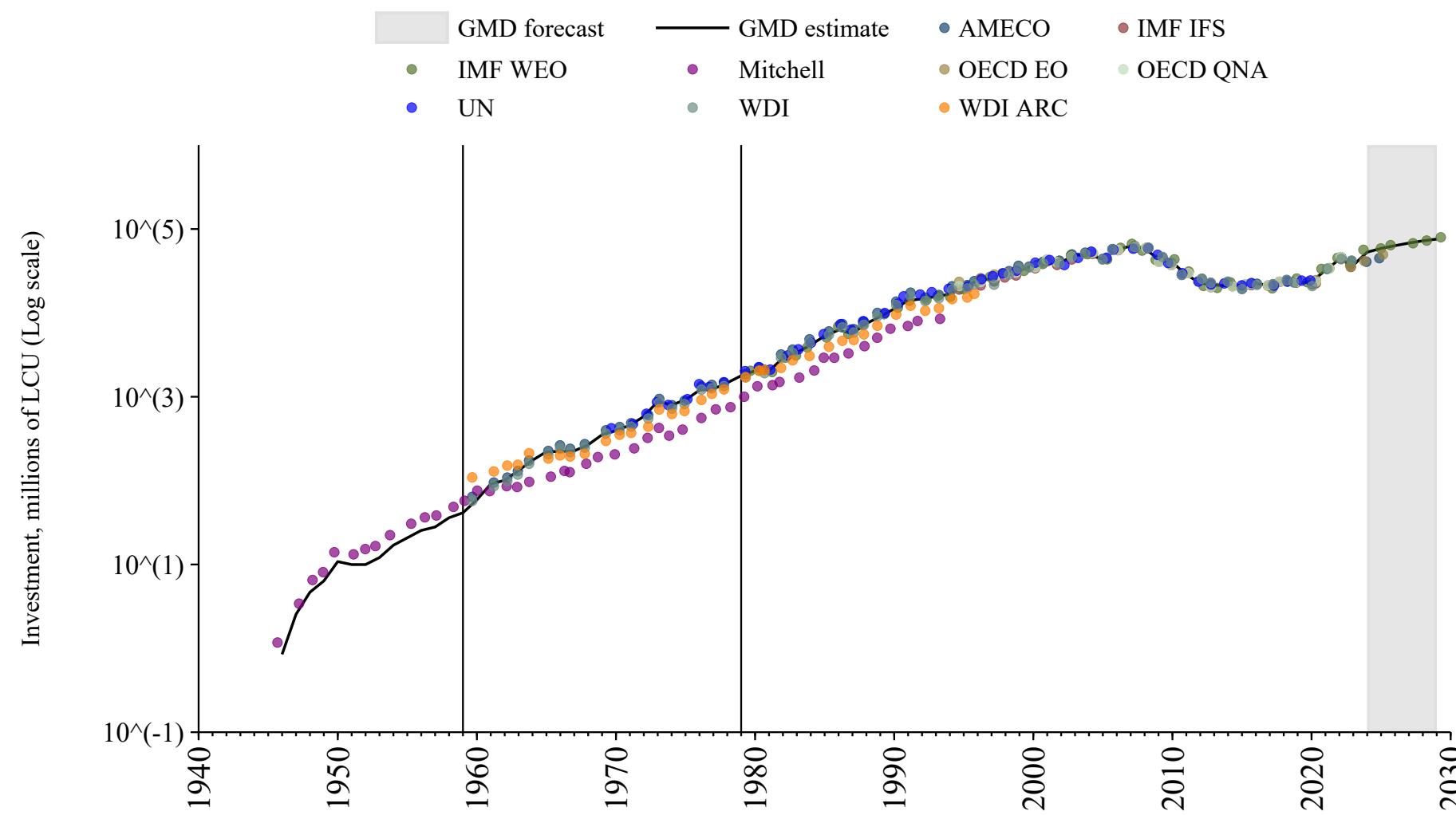
## Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1881 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
Bordo et al. (2001)	1914 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



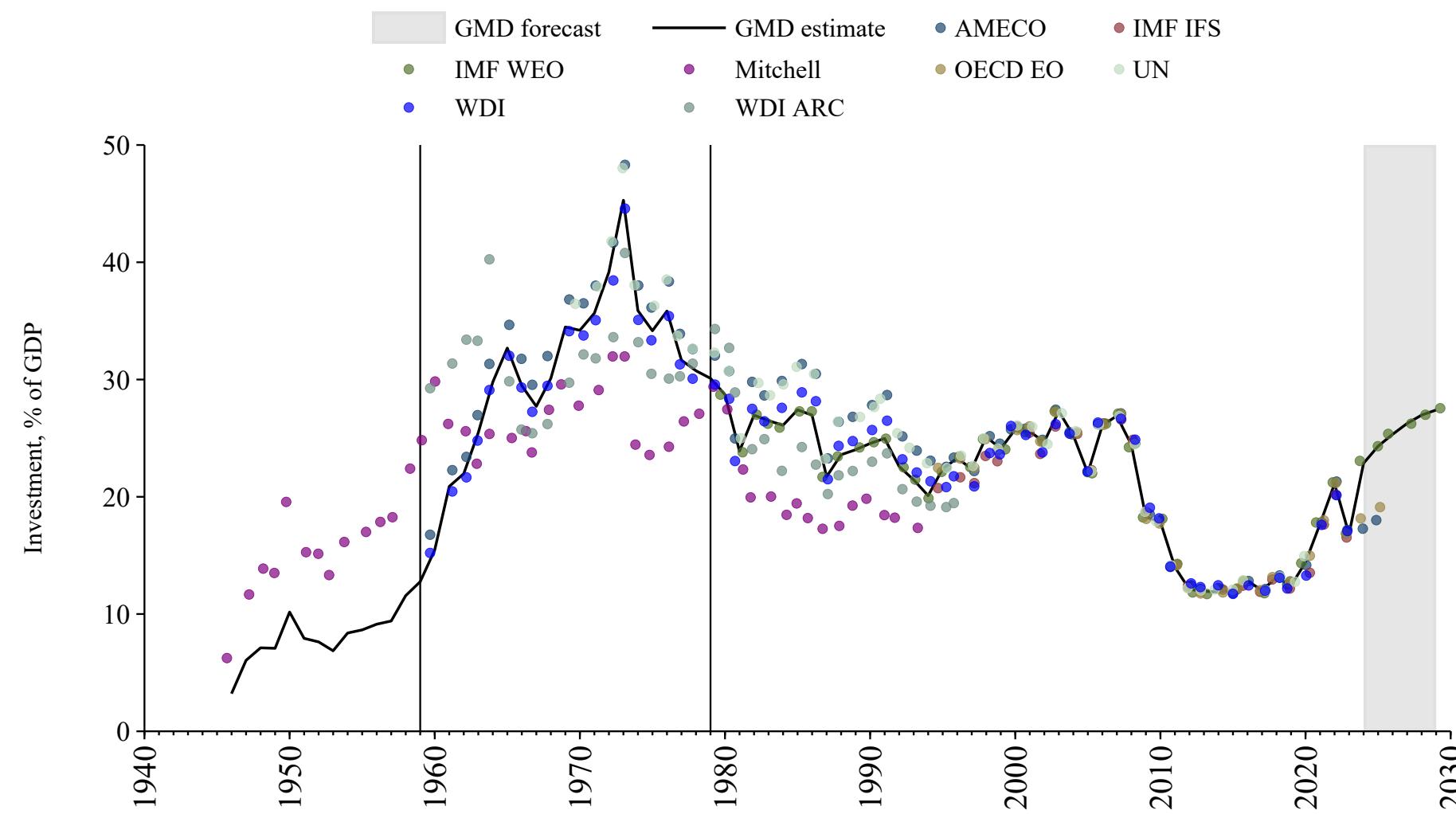
## Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 72.3%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.1%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



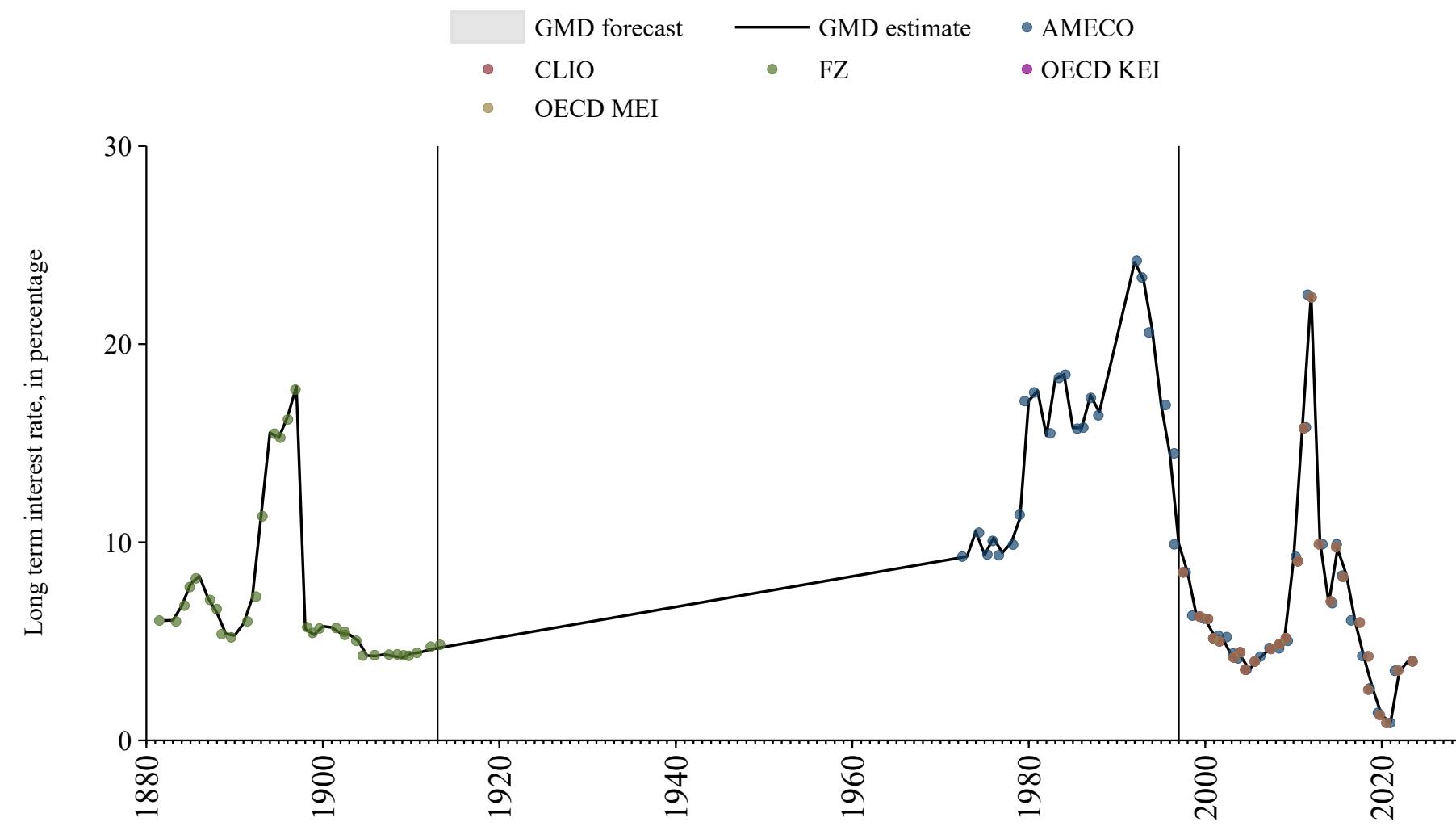
## Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 51.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



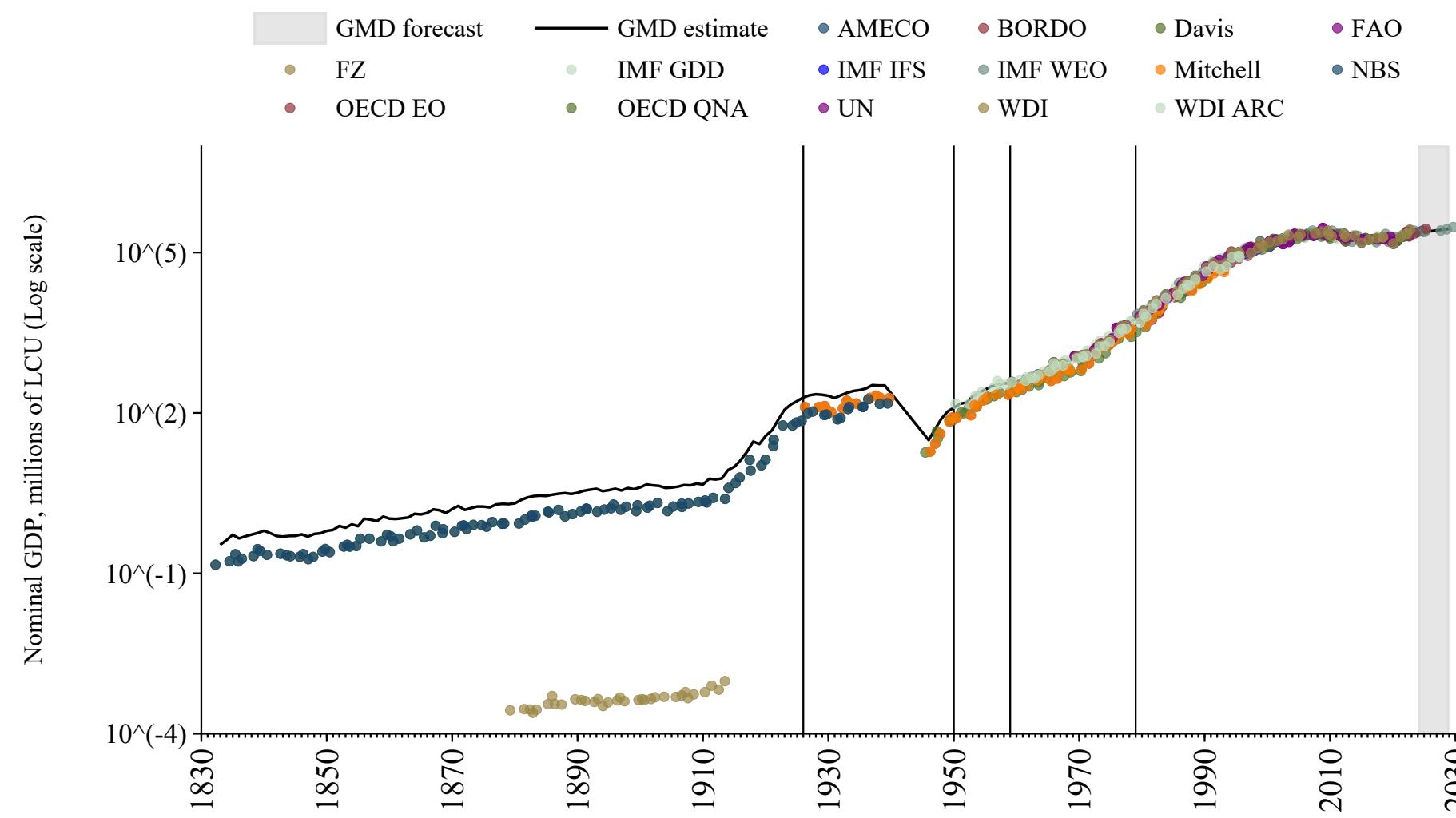
## Long term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1882 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
European Commission (2024)	1914 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
OECD (2024b)	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



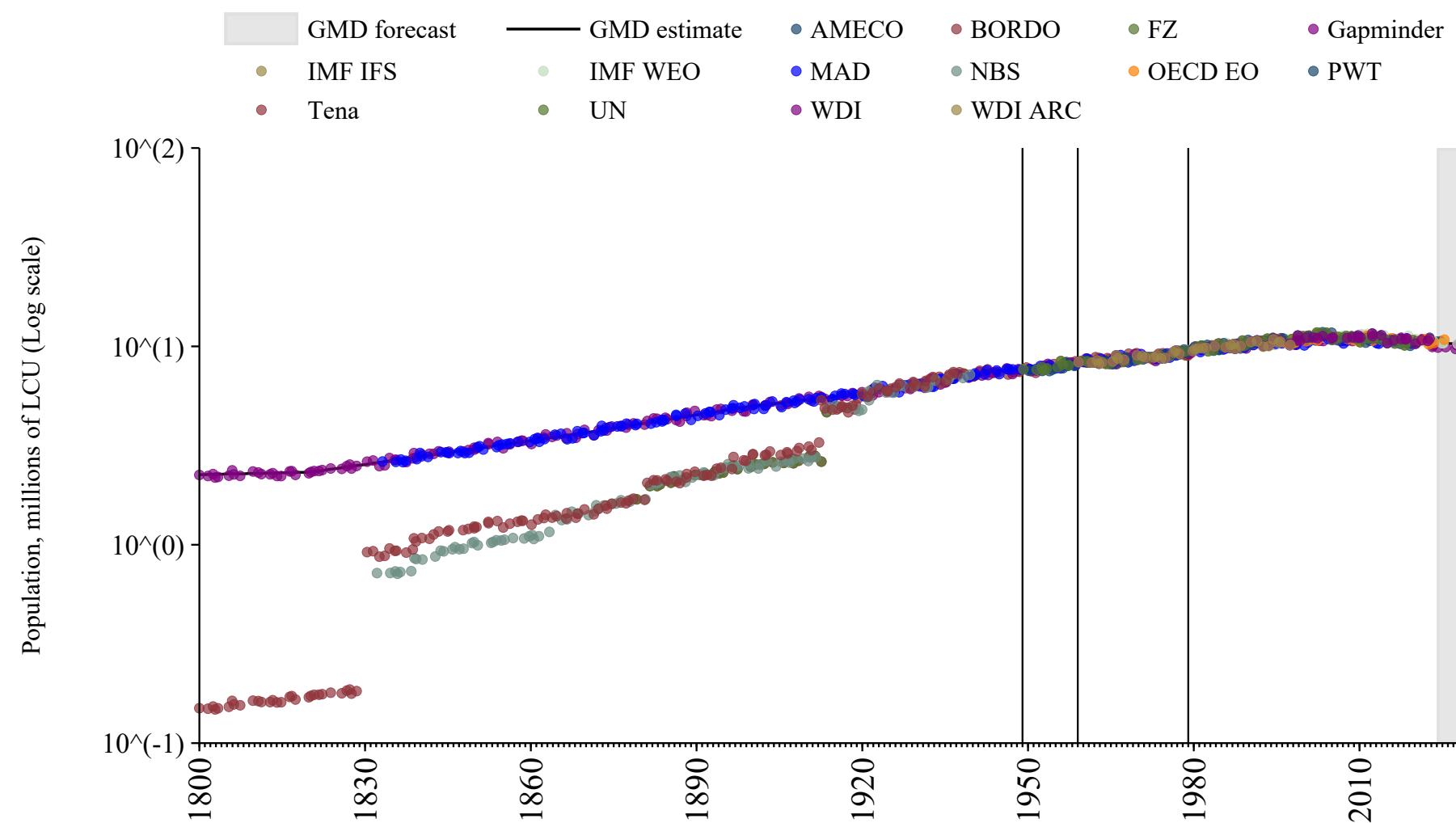
## Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1833 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 236%).
Mitchell (2013)	1927 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 165.6%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



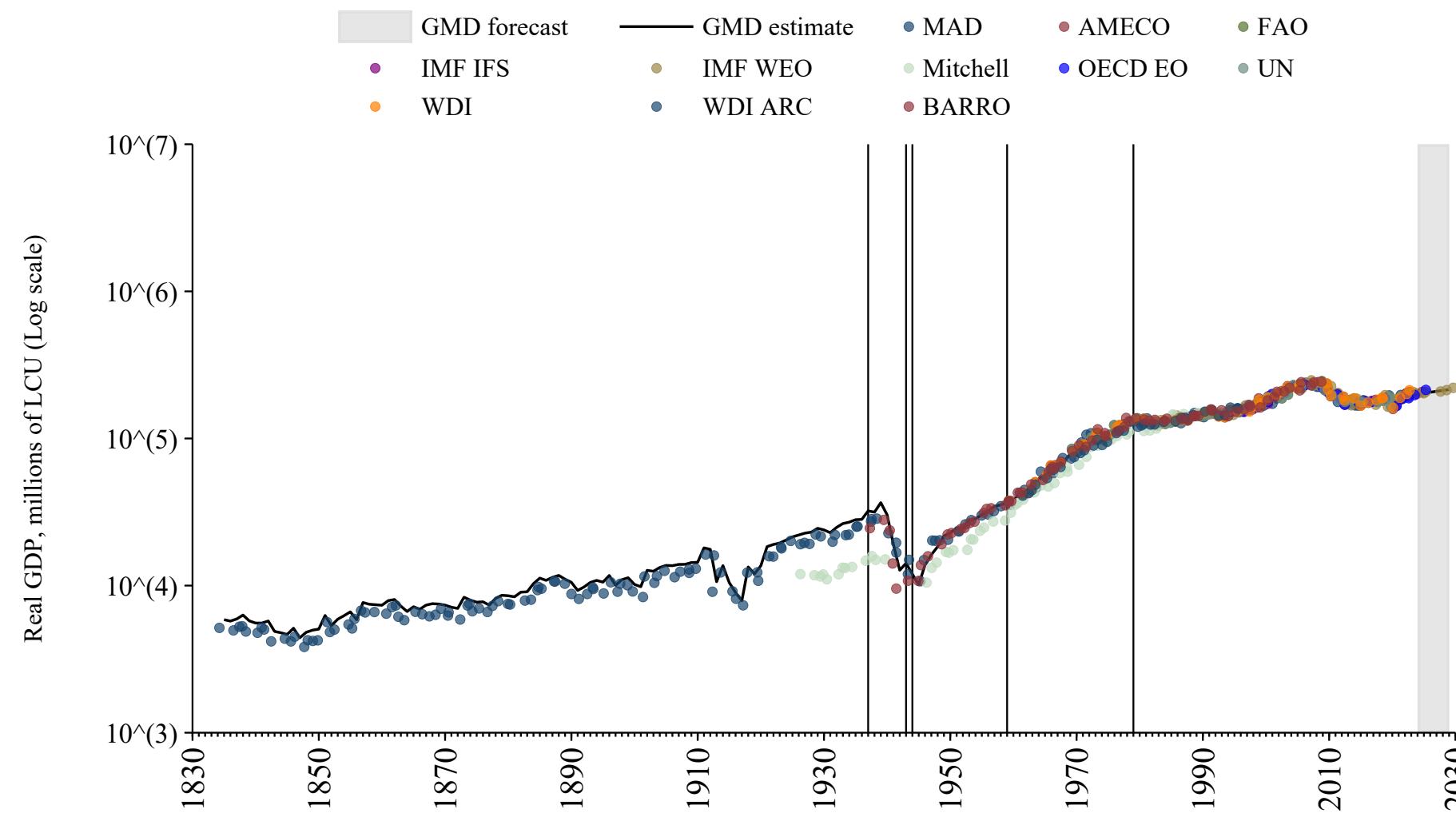
## Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 105.3%).



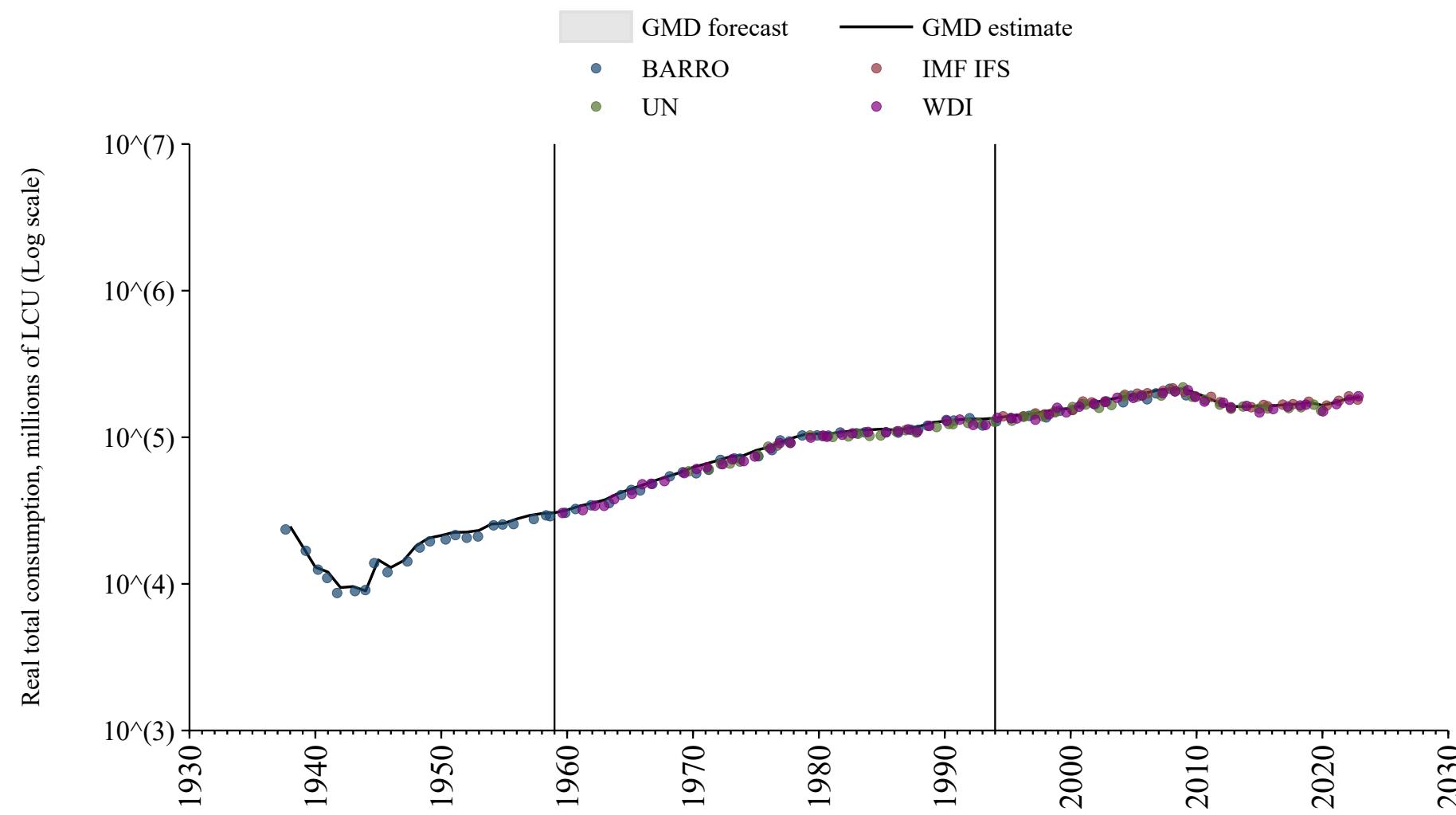
## Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1835 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 113.7%).
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1938 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 128.5%).
Bolt et al. (2018)	1944 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 99.2%).
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1945 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



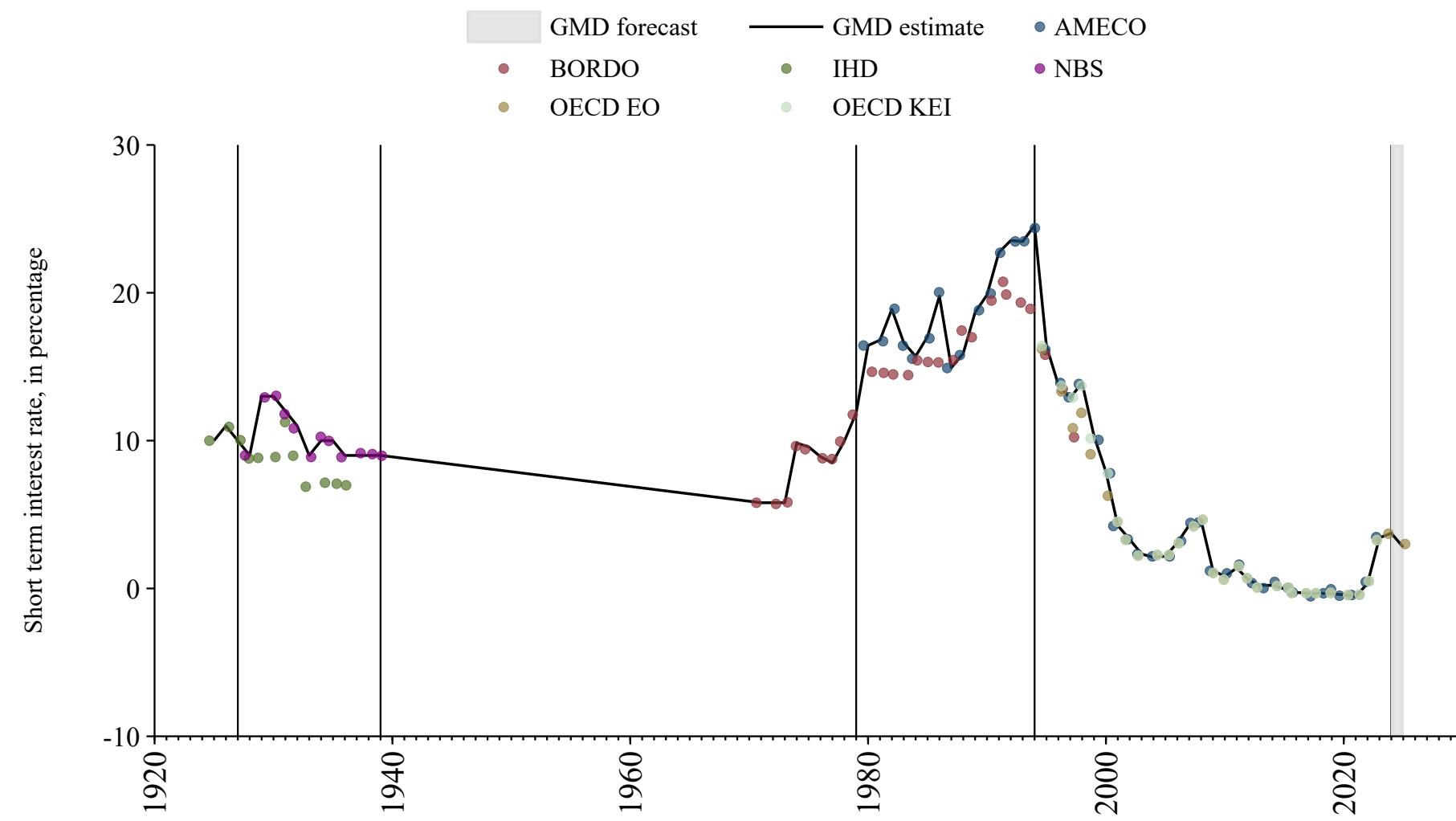
## Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1938 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 104.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



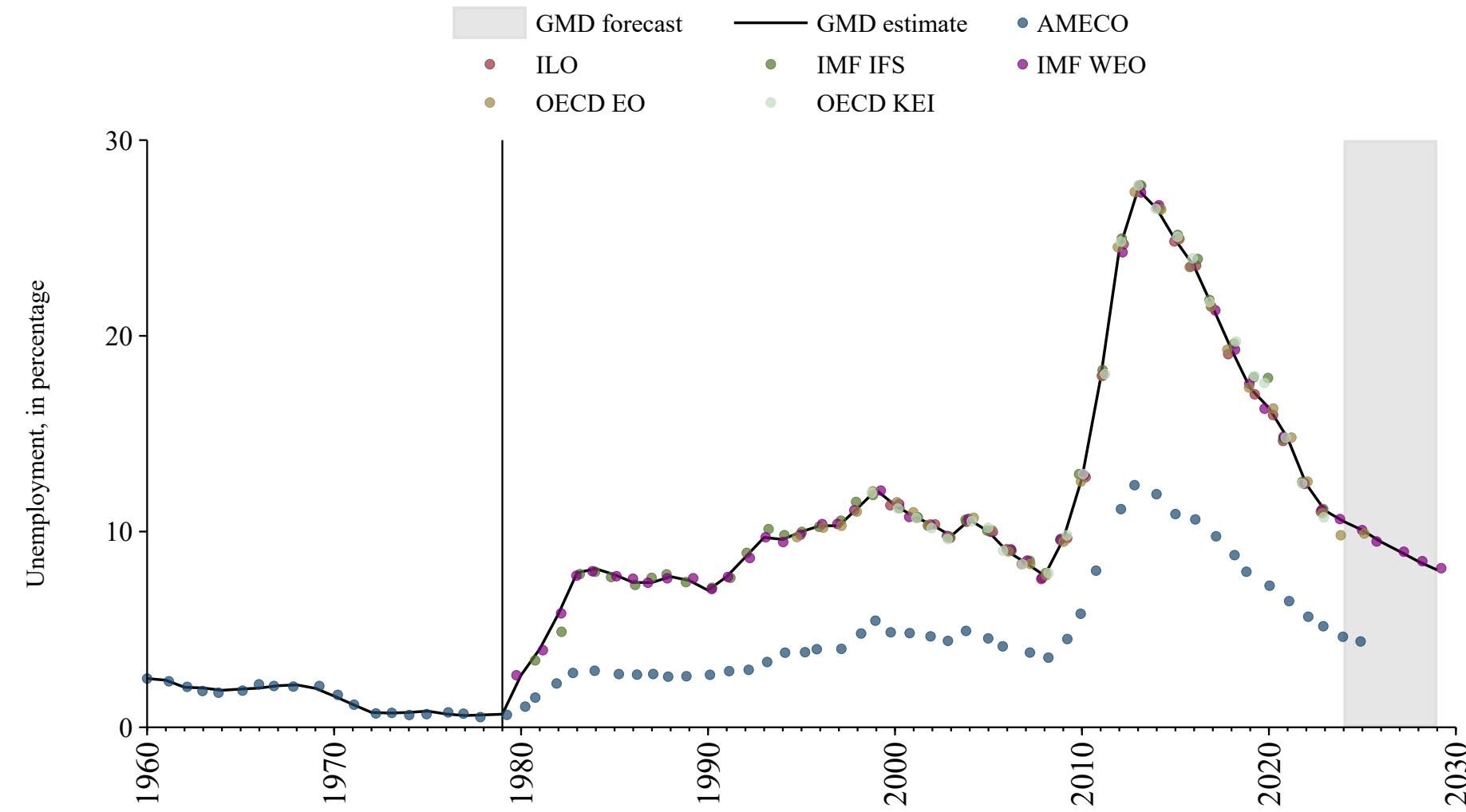
## Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1927	Spliced using overlapping data in 1928
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1928 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
Bordo et al. (2001)	1940 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
European Commission (2024)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
OECD (2024a)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



## Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



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