

Country Data and Graphs for Australia

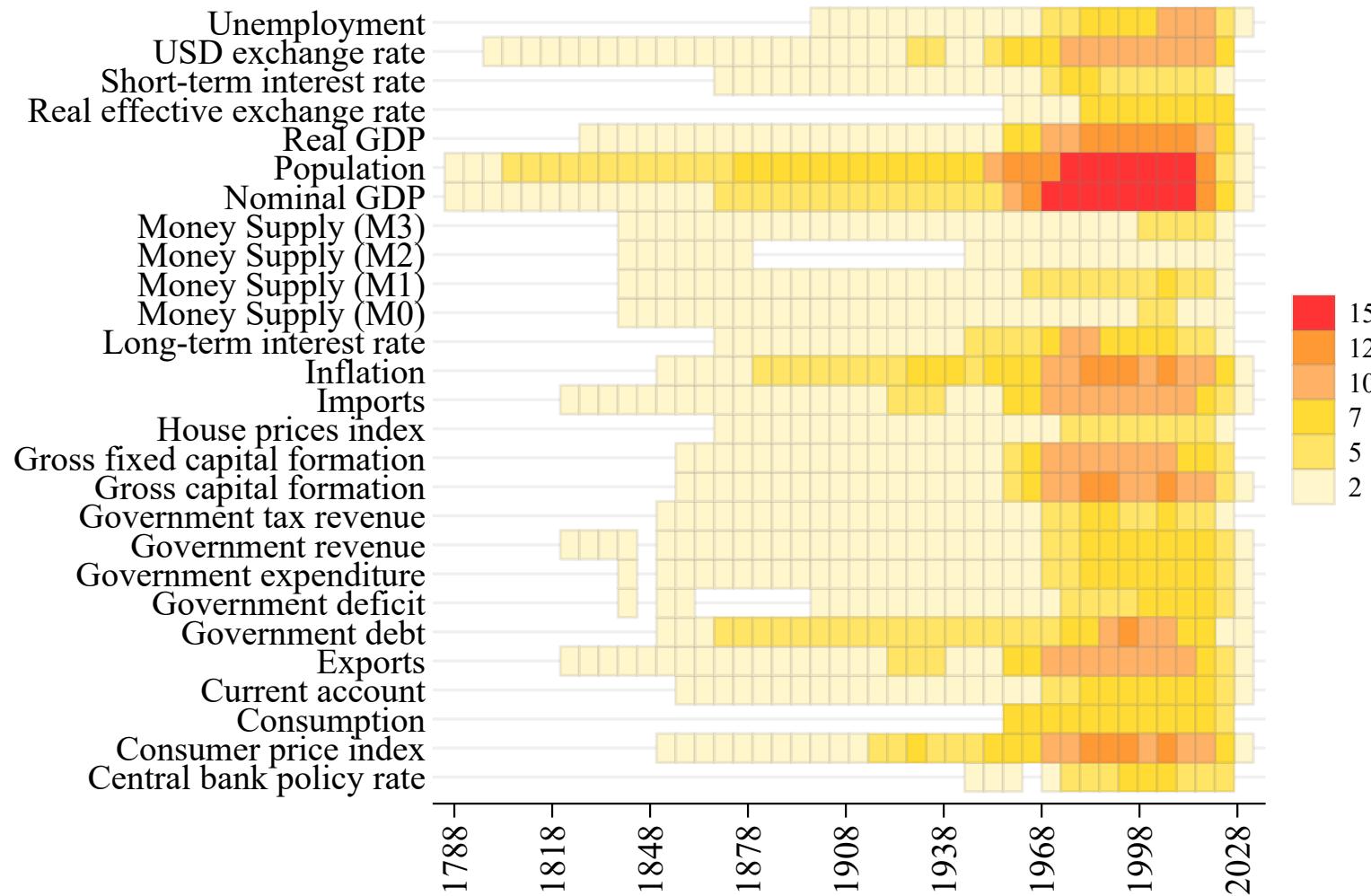
January 28, 2025

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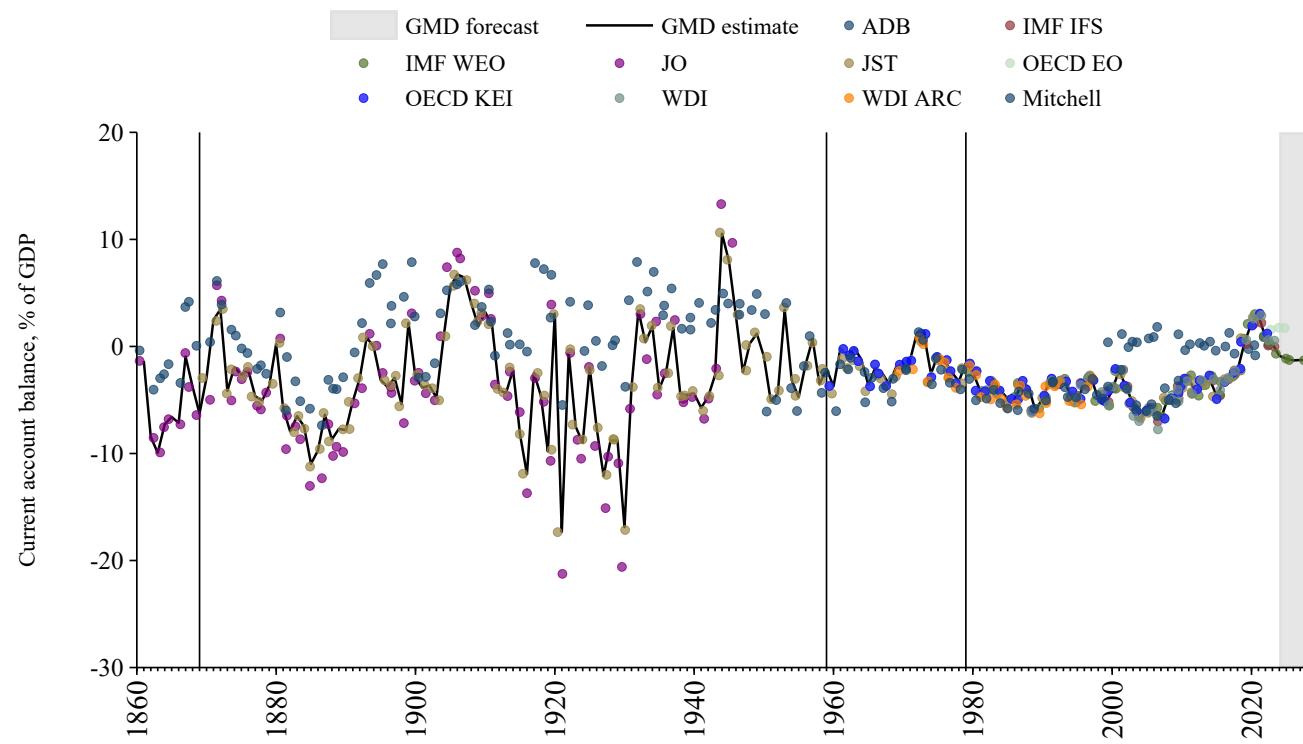
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Data availability heatmap



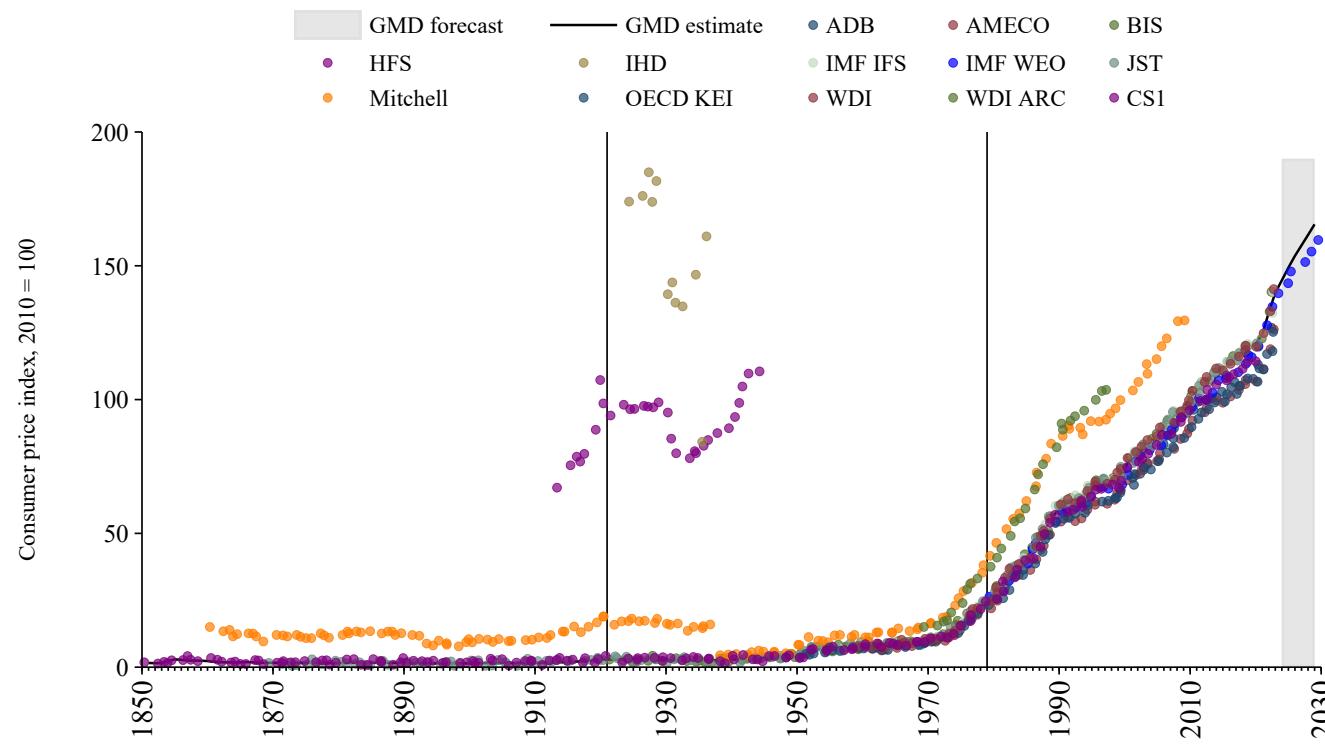
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1861 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



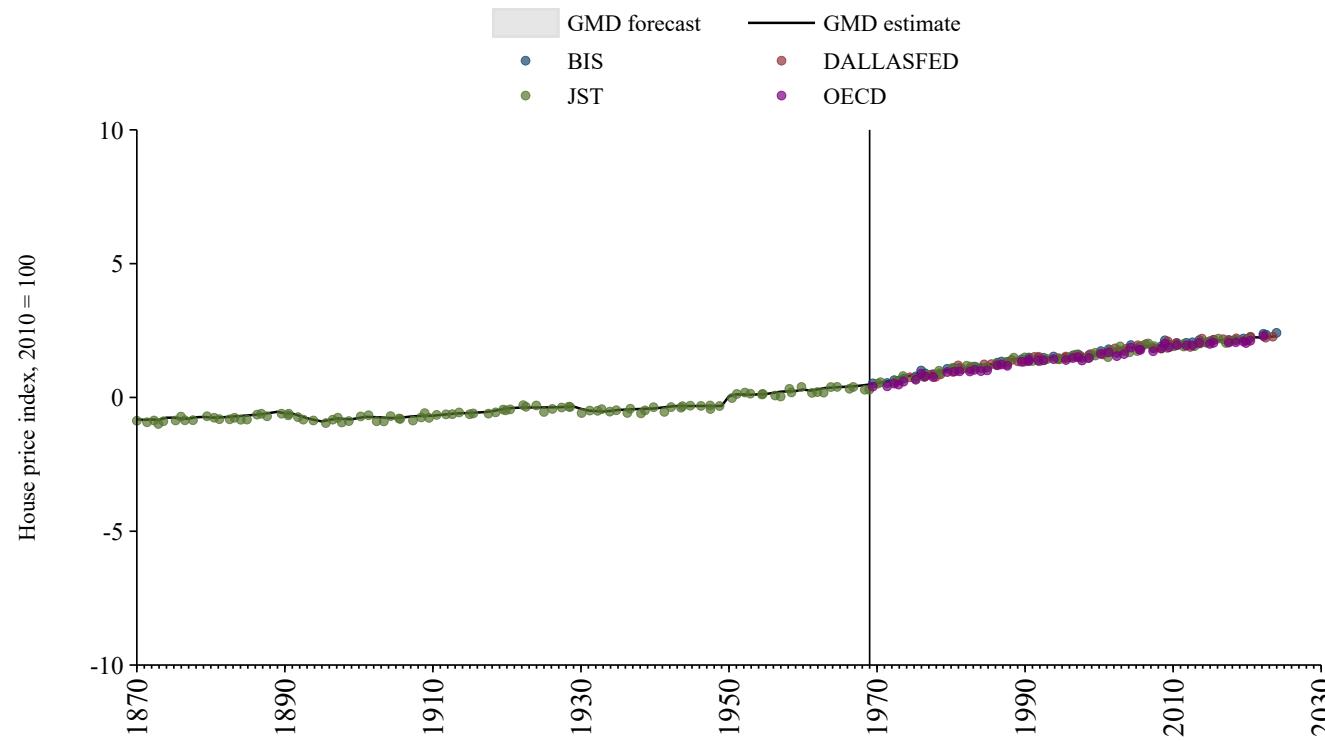
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Hutchinson and Ploeckl (2024)	1851 - 1921	Spliced using overlapping data in 1922: (ratio = 83.1%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1922 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



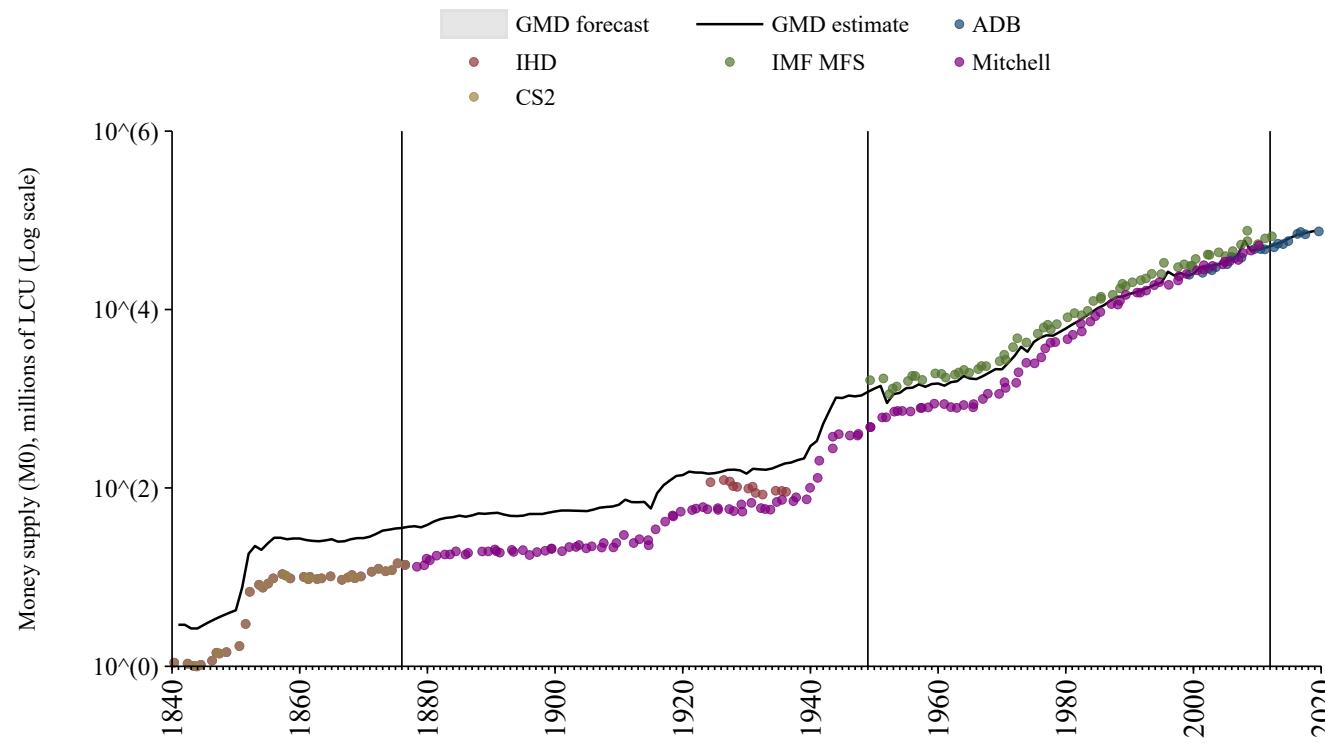
House price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 112.4%)..
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



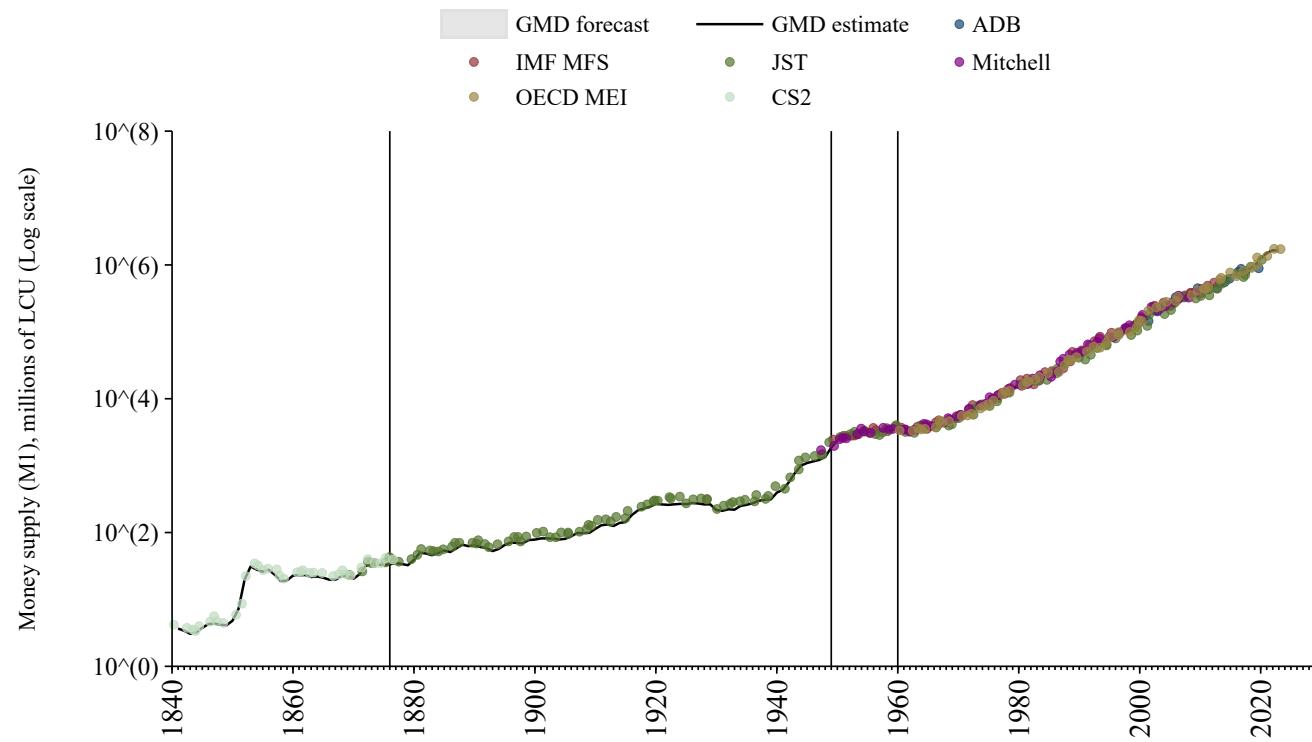
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
Vamplew (1987)	1841 - 1876	Spliced using overlapping data in 1877: (ratio = 265.9%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1877 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 265.9%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1950 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 80.4%)..
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2013 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



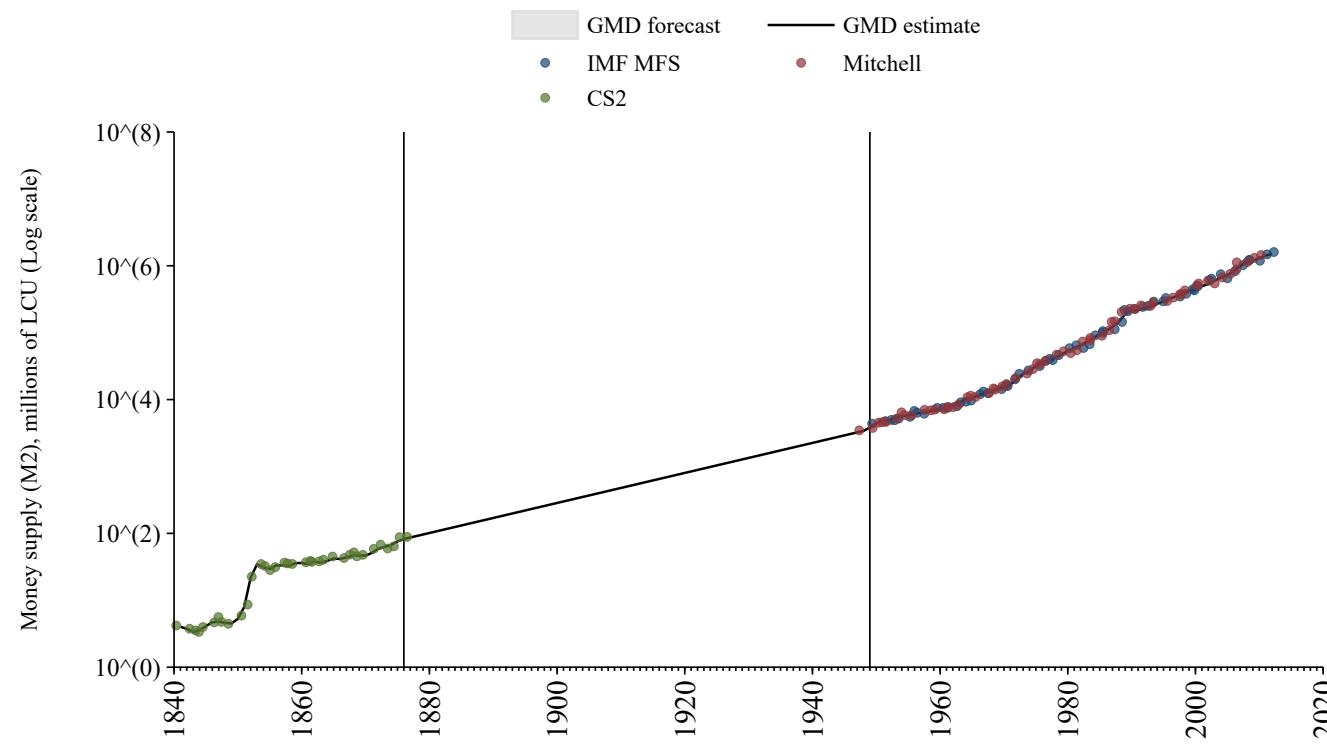
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
Vamplew (1987)	1841 - 1876	Spliced using overlapping data in 1877: (ratio = 87.4%)..
Jordà et al. (2017)	1877 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 87.4%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1950 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 97%)..
OECD (2024b)	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



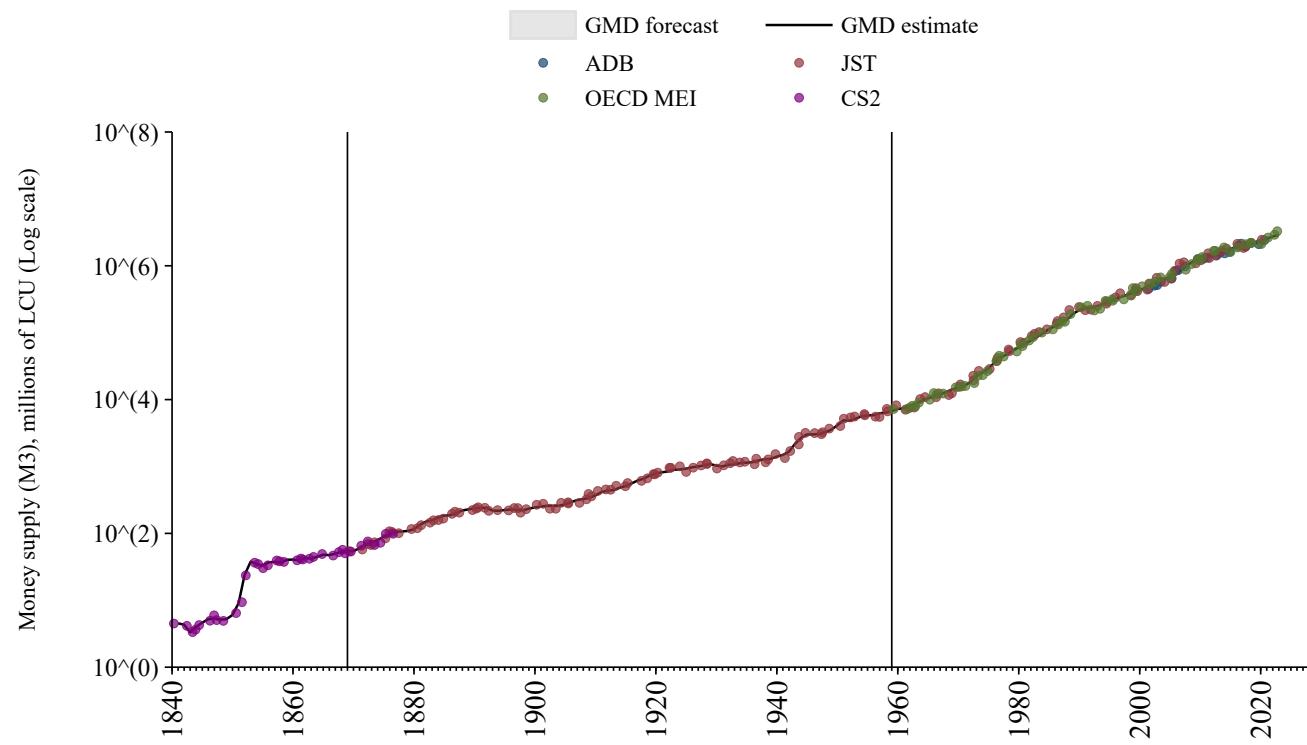
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
Vamplew (1987)	1841 - 1876	Spliced using overlapping data in 1877: (ratio = 95.9%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1877 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 97.9%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1950 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.



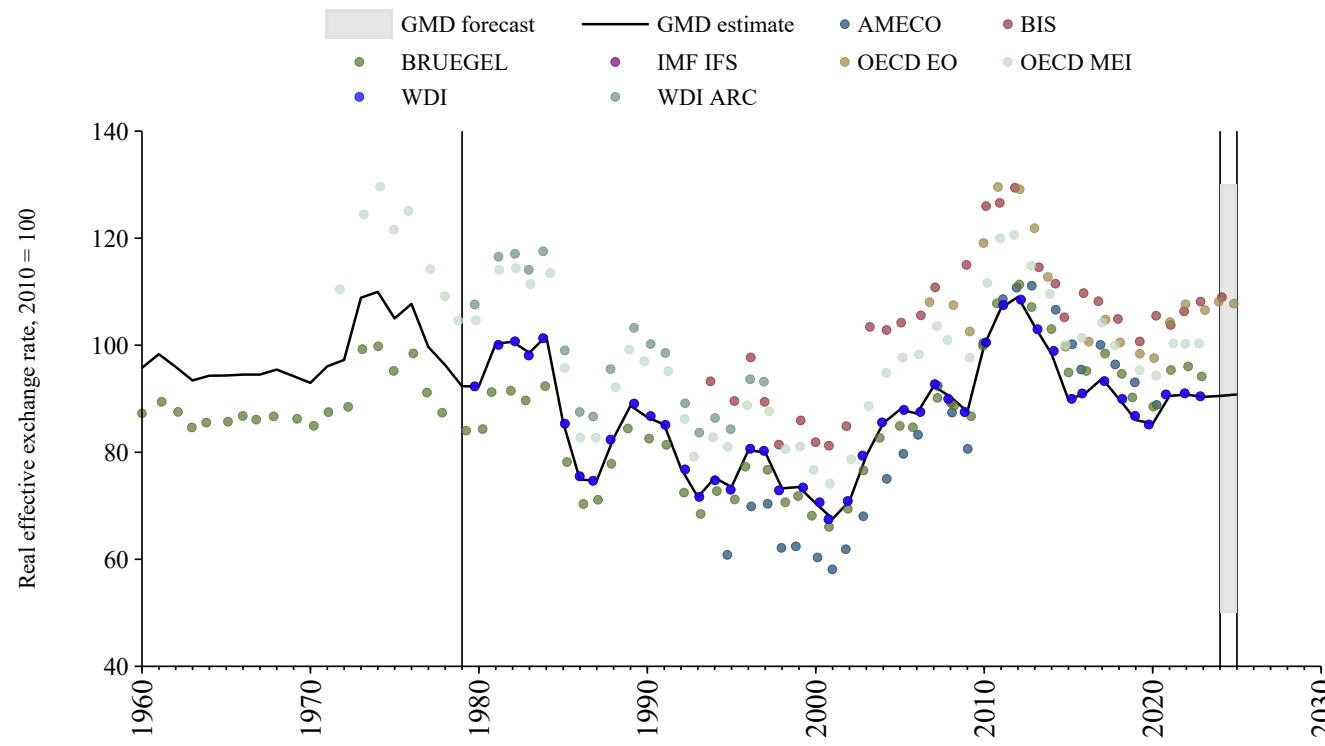
Money supply (M3)

Source	Time span	Notes
Vamplew (1987)	1841 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 100.6%)..
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.6%)..
OECD (2024b)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



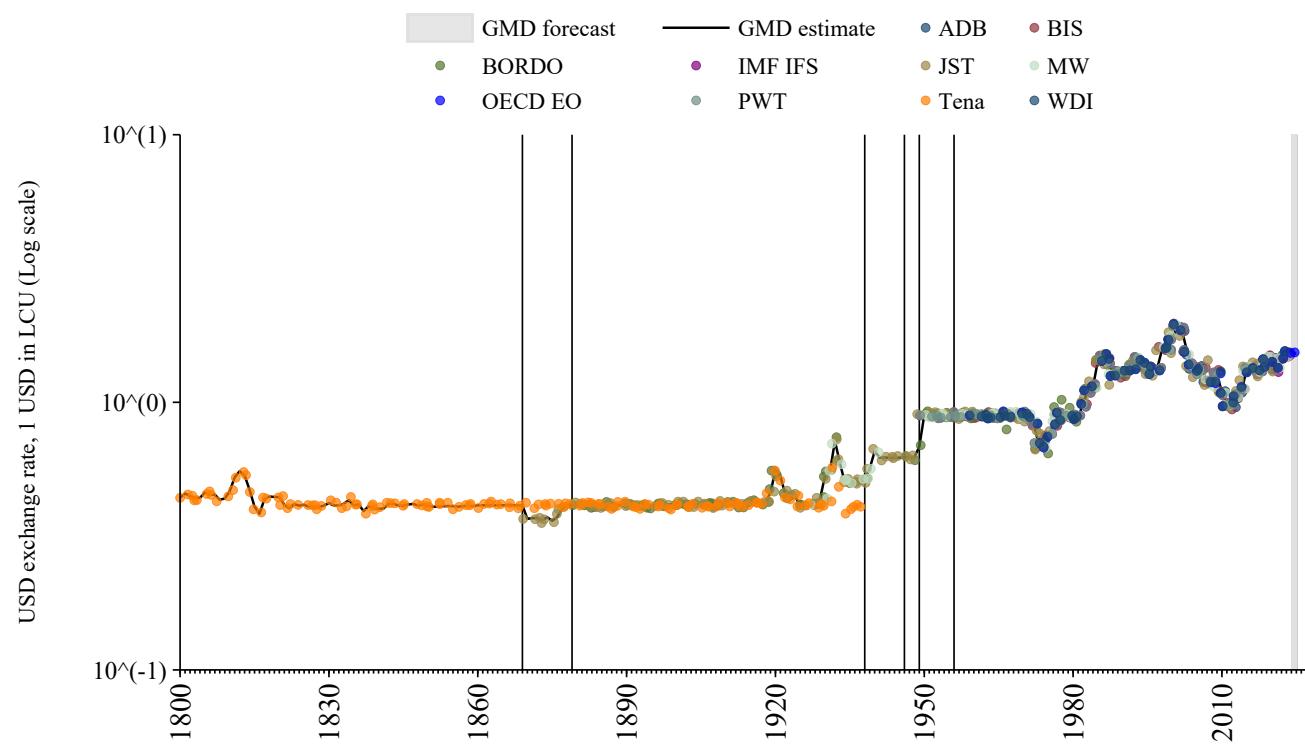
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Darvas (2021)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 109.7%)..
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 83.5%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 84%)..



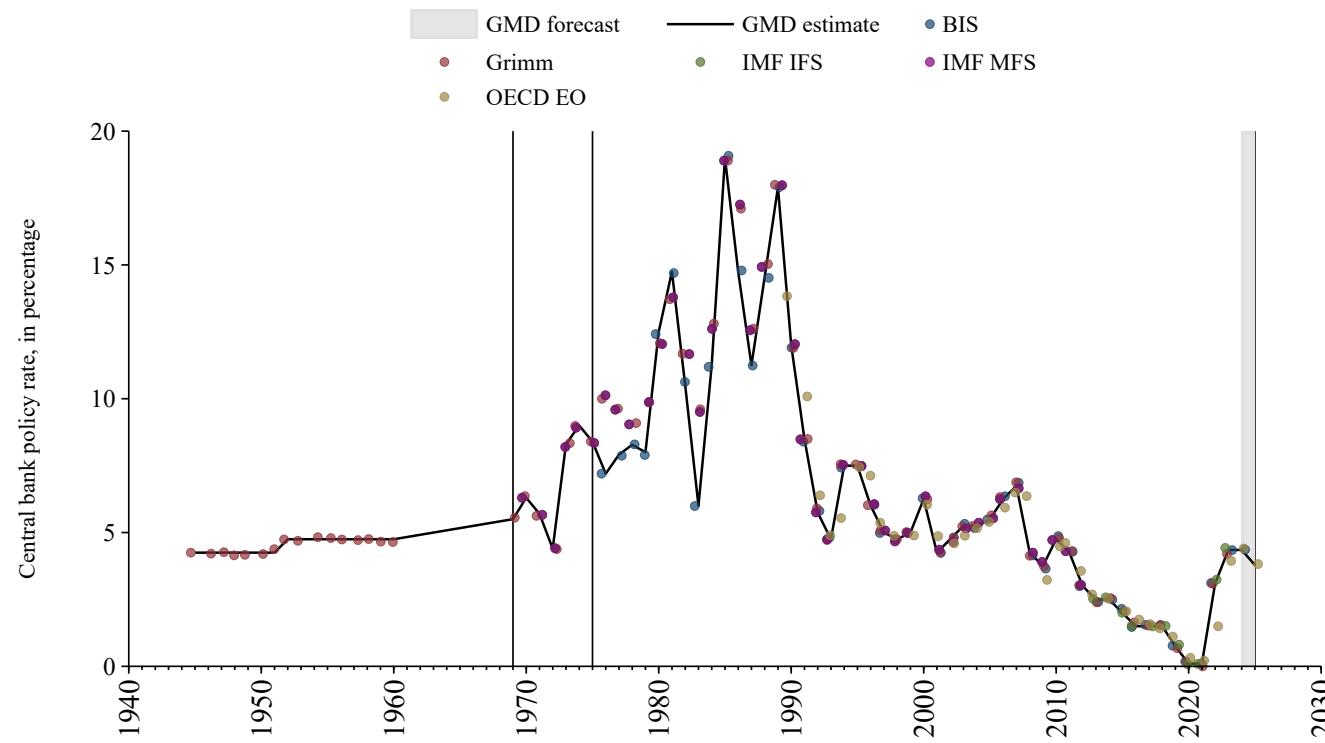
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1880 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1939 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1947 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



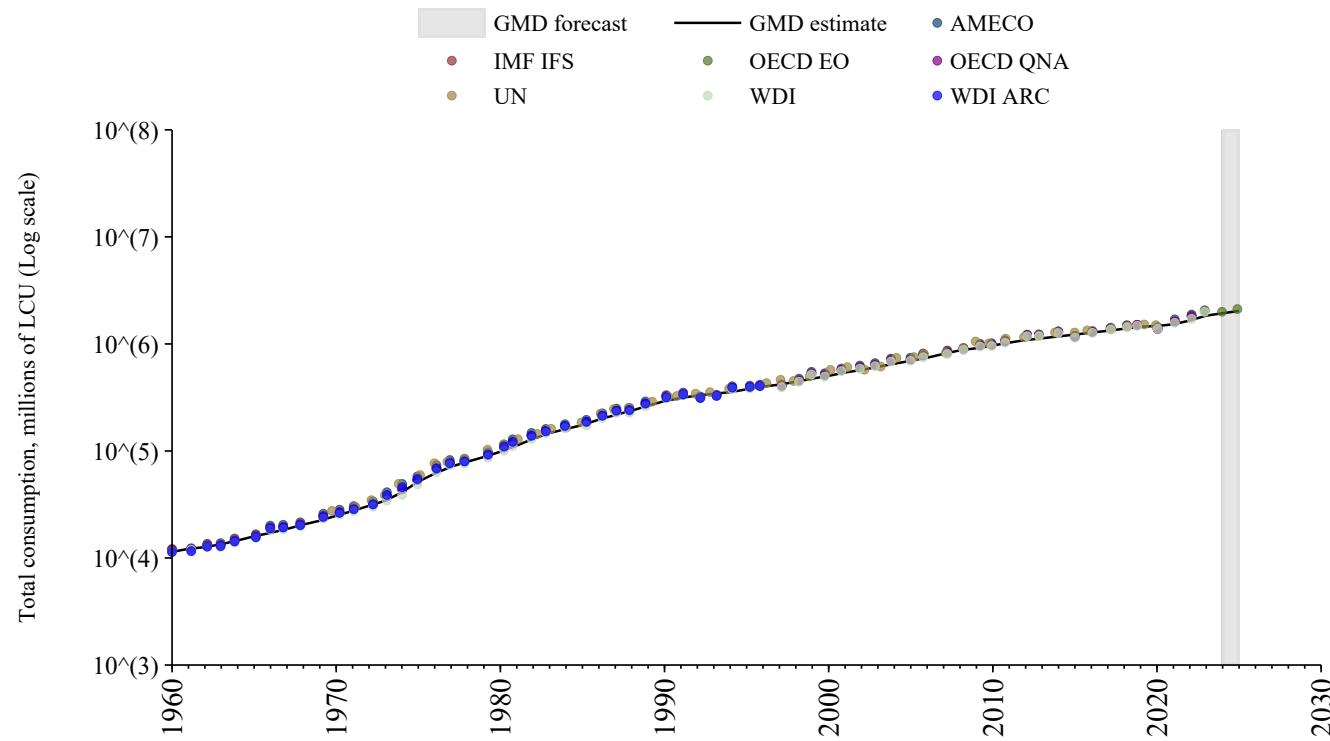
Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1945 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1976 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



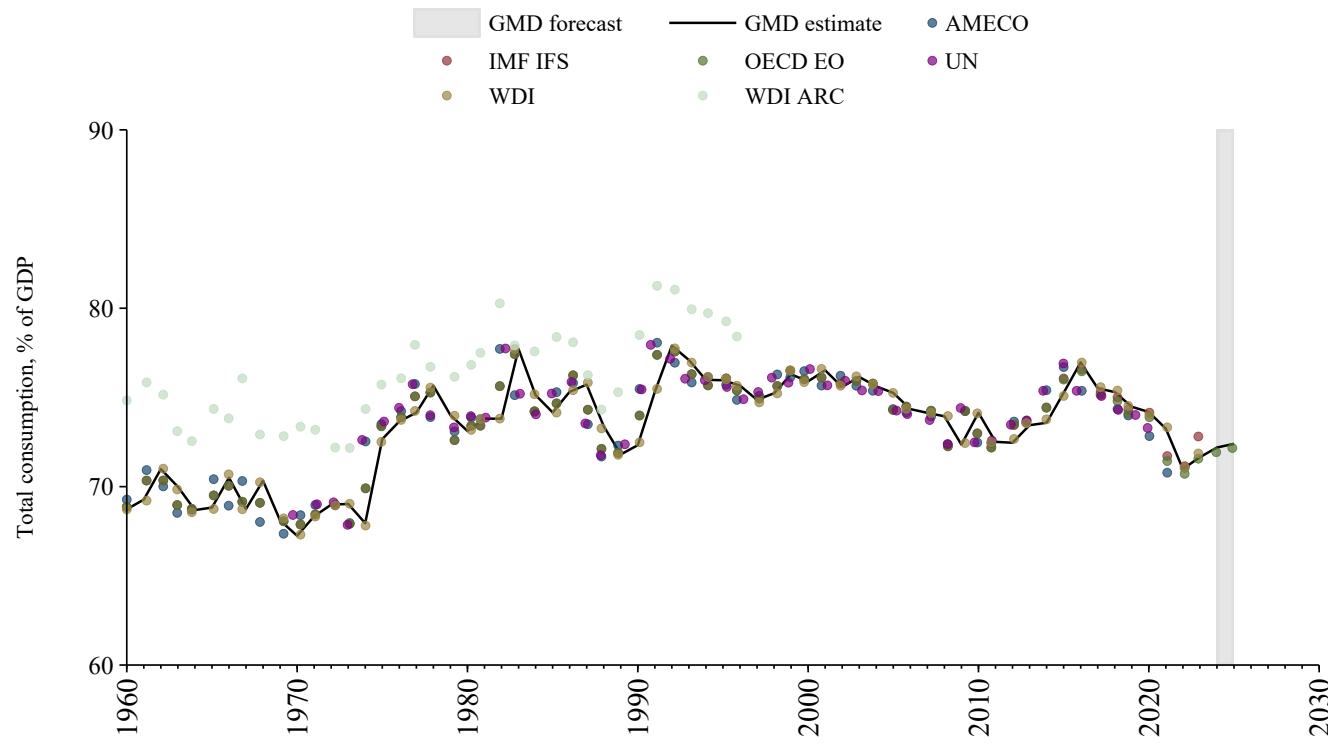
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.3%)..



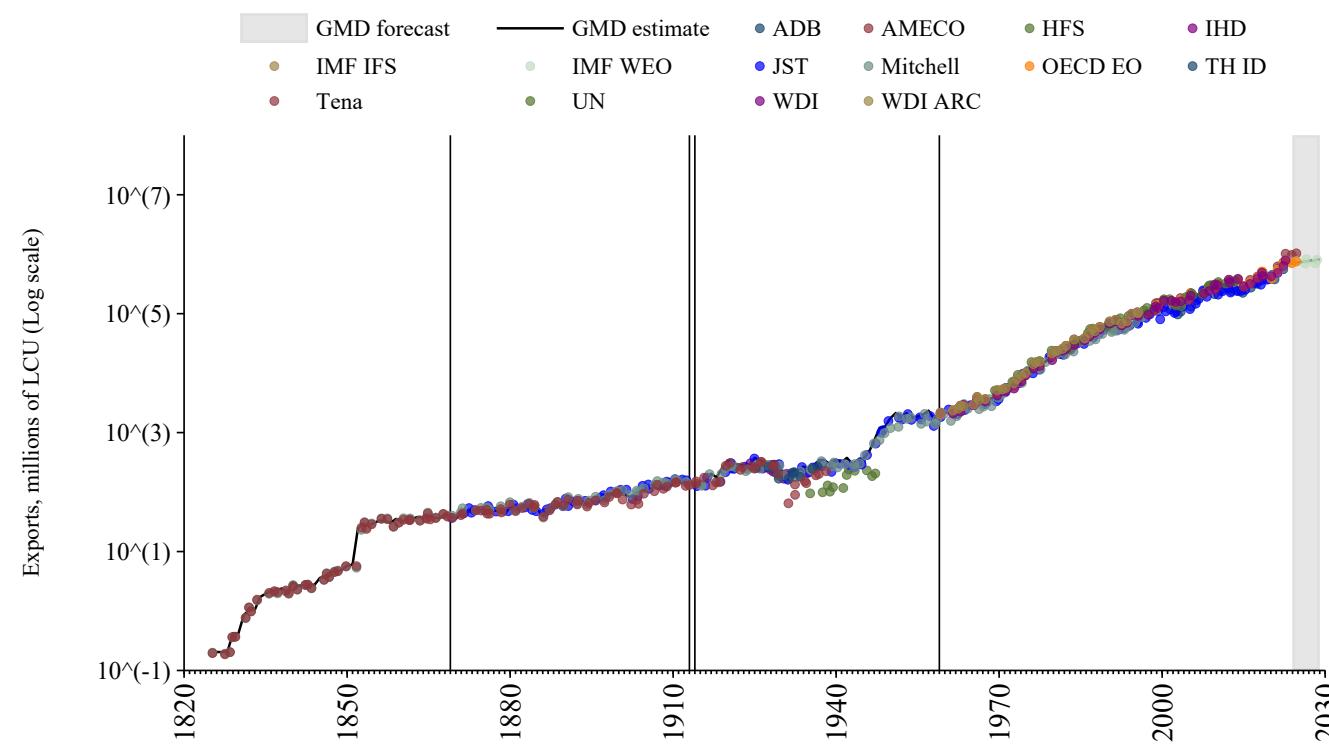
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.4%)..



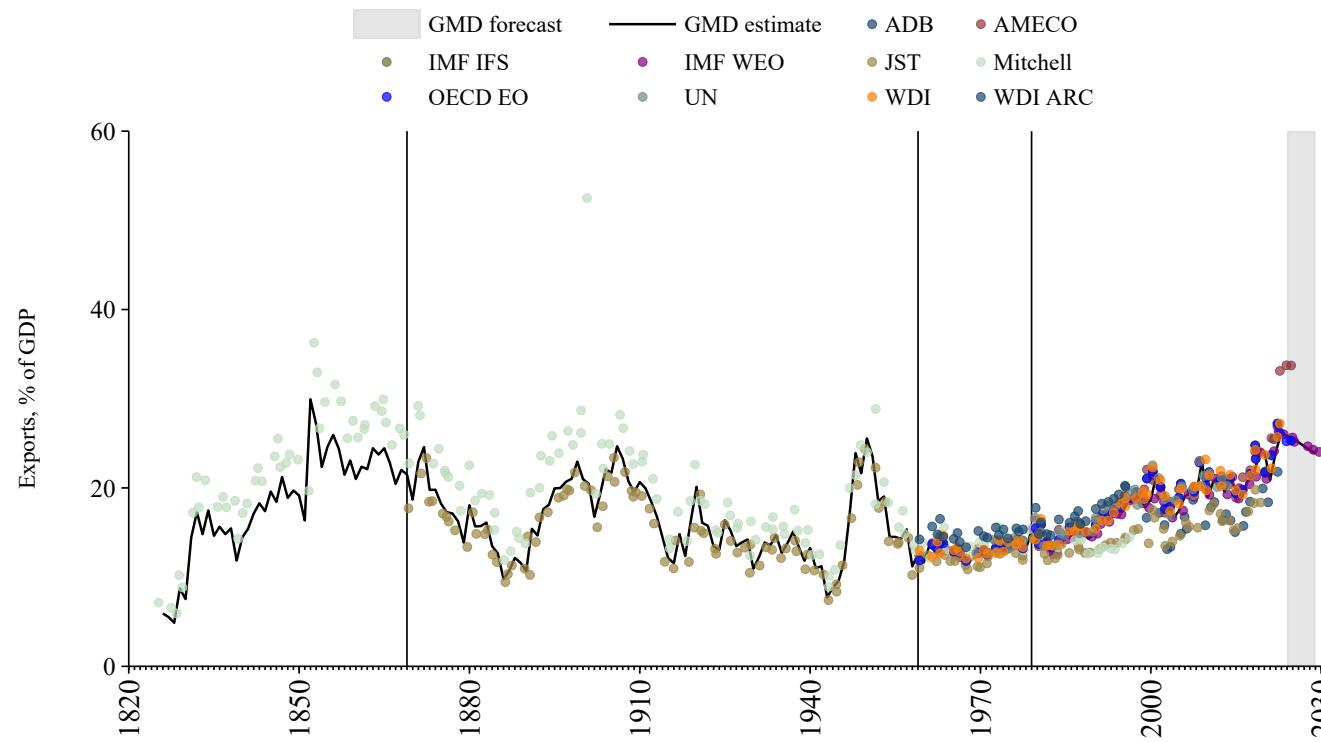
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1826 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 104.6%)..
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 96%)..
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1914 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915: (ratio = 98.3%)..
Jordà et al. (2017)	1915 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 117.7%)..
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



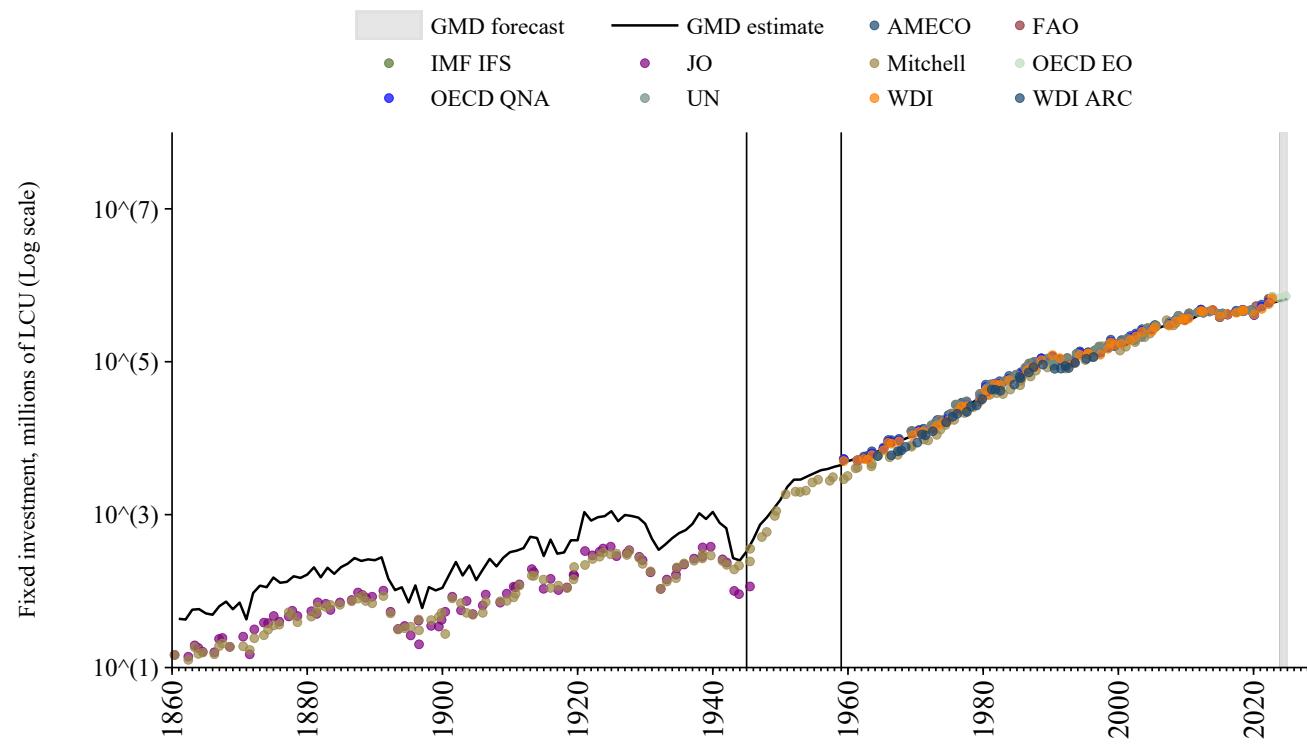
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1826 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 83%)..
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 105.4%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



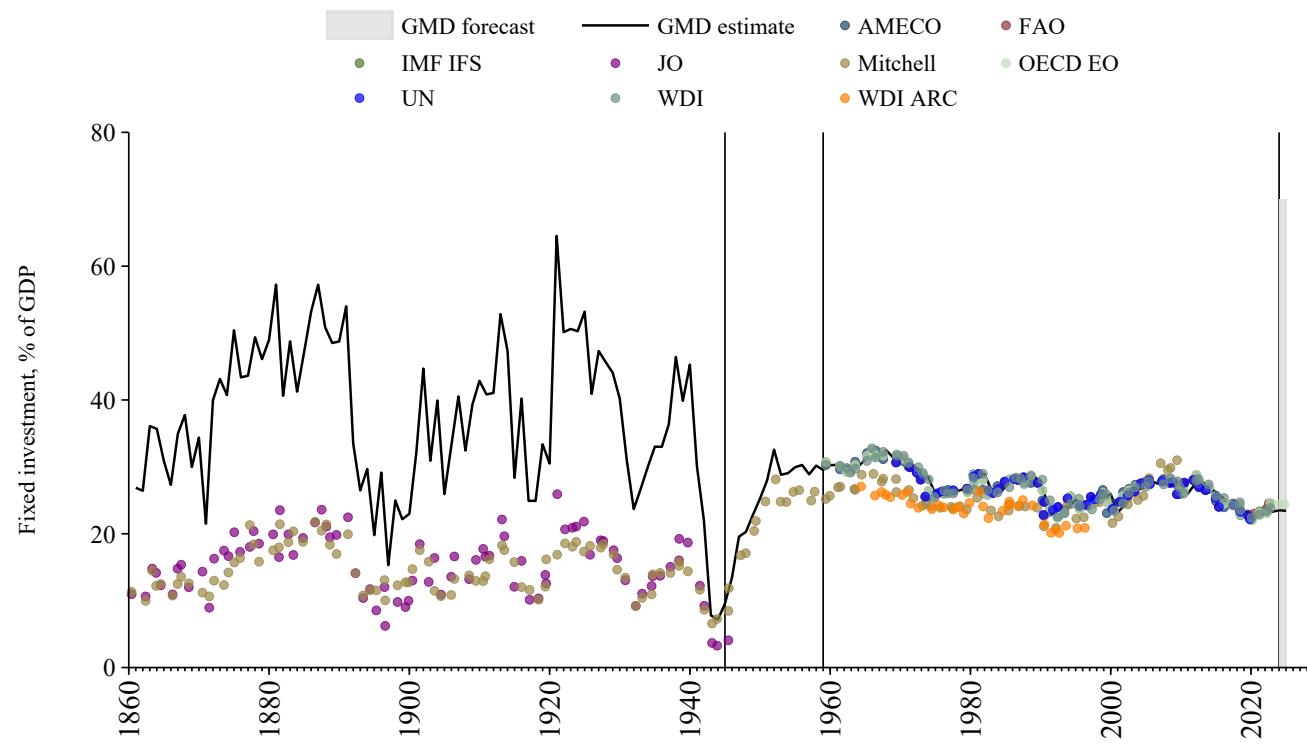
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1861 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 296.7%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 139.6%)..
World Bank (2023)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 94.9%)..



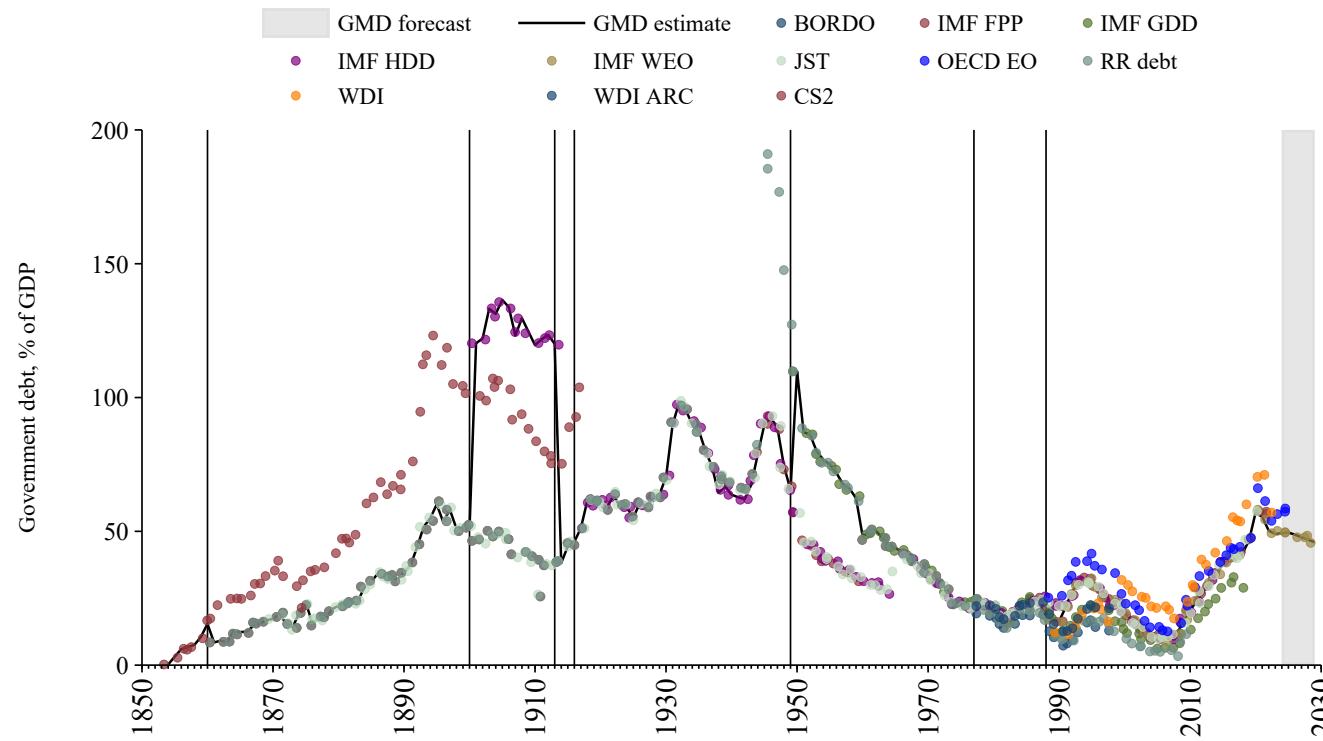
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1861 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 245%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 115.2%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 96.9%)..



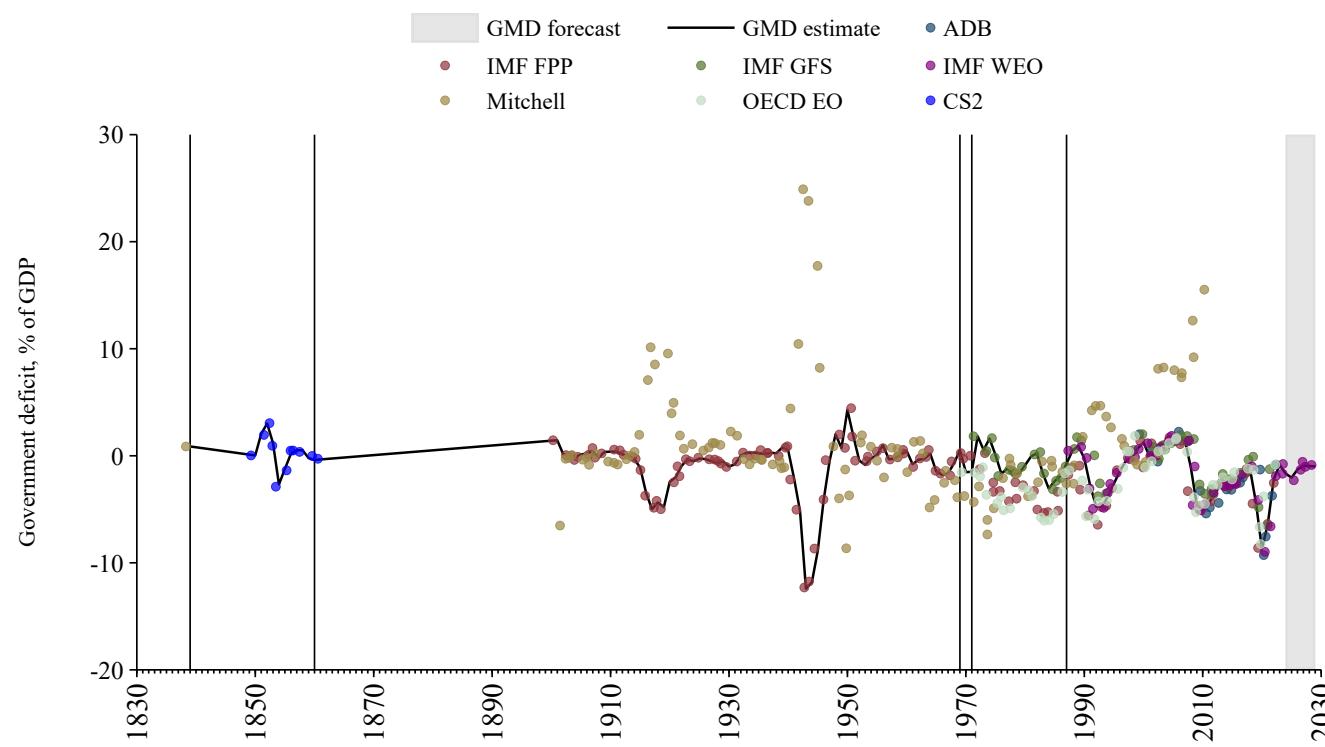
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Vamplew (1987)	1854 - 1860	Spliced using overlapping data in 1861.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1861 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901.
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1901 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914. Data refers to general government.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1914 - 1916	Spliced using overlapping data in 1917.
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1917 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950. Data refers to general government.
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1978 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989. Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1989 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



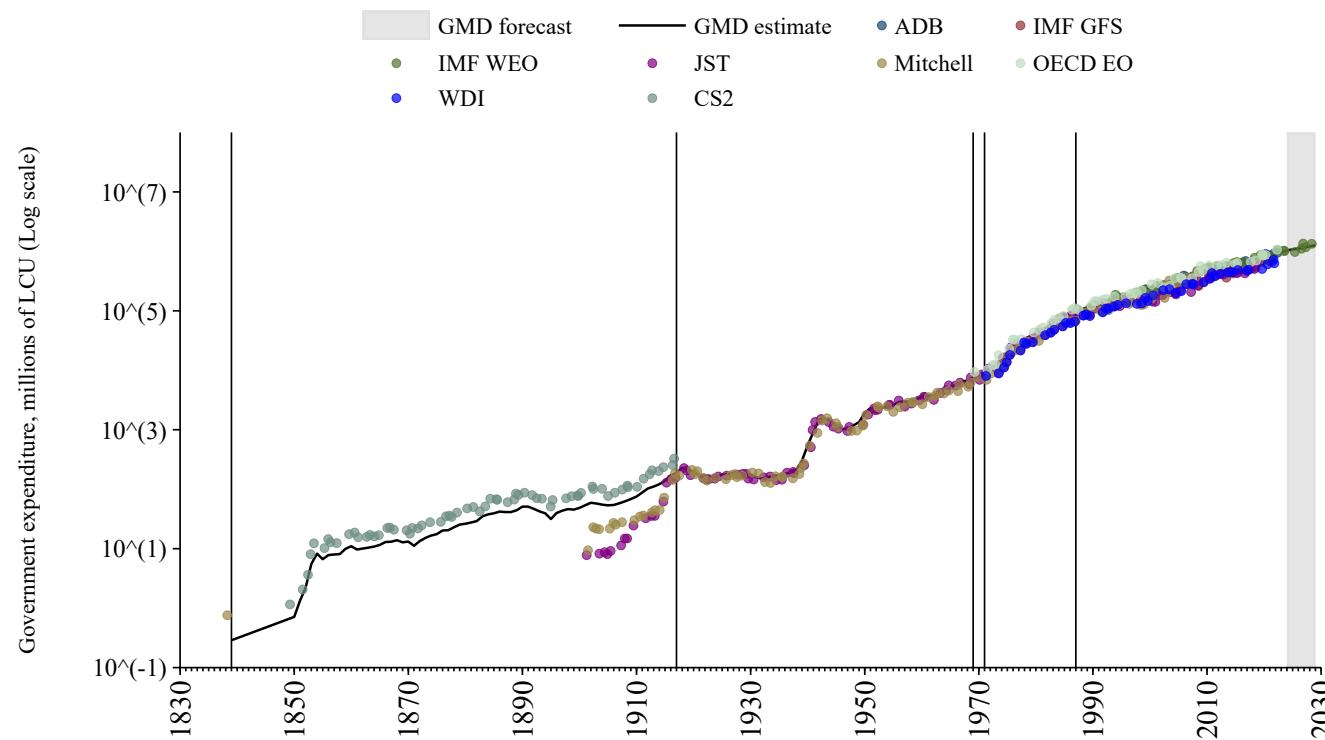
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1839 - 1839	Spliced using overlapping data in 1840.
Vamplew (1987)	1840 - 1860	Spliced using overlapping data in 1861.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1861 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1972 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988.
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



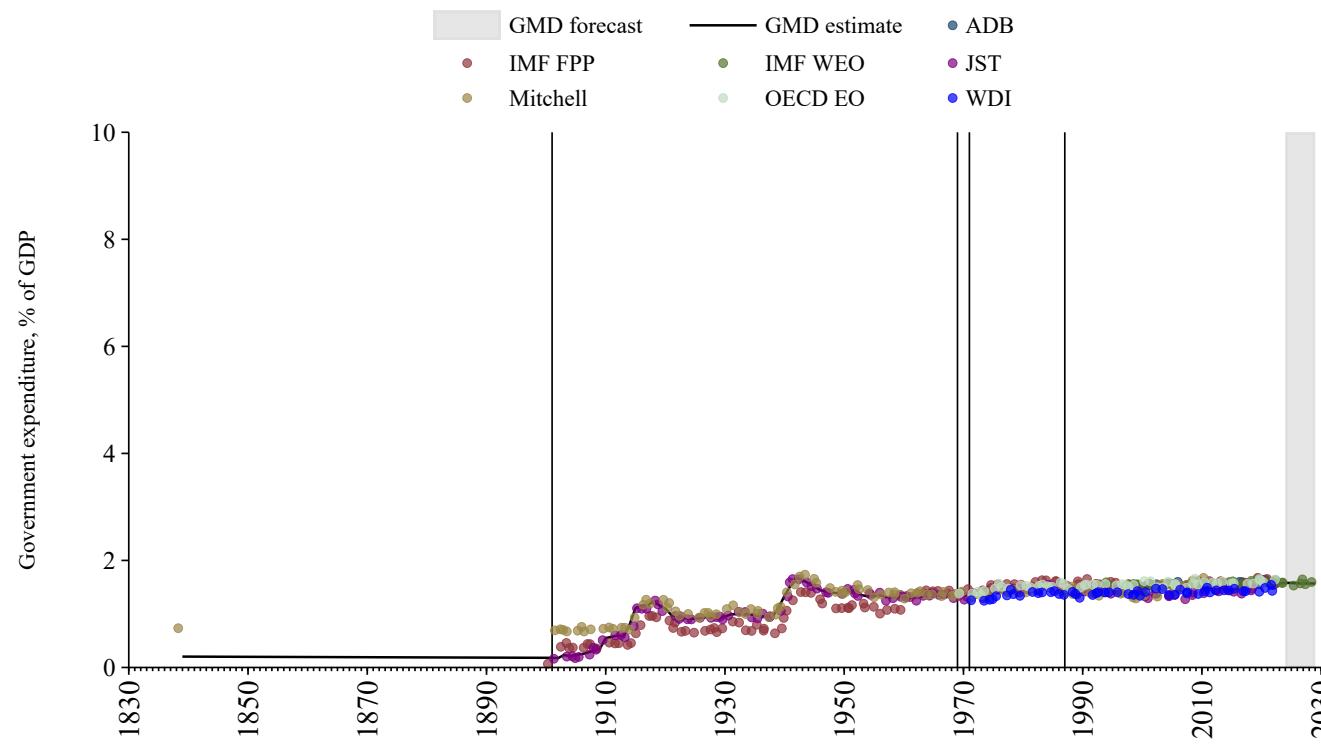
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1839 - 1839	Spliced using overlapping data in 1840: (ratio = 37.9%).. Data refers to central government.
Vamplew (1987)	1840 - 1917	Spliced using overlapping data in 1918: (ratio = 61.6%).. Data refers to general government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1918 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 107.6%).. Data refers to central government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 89.4%).. Data refers to general government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1972 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 130.2%)..
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



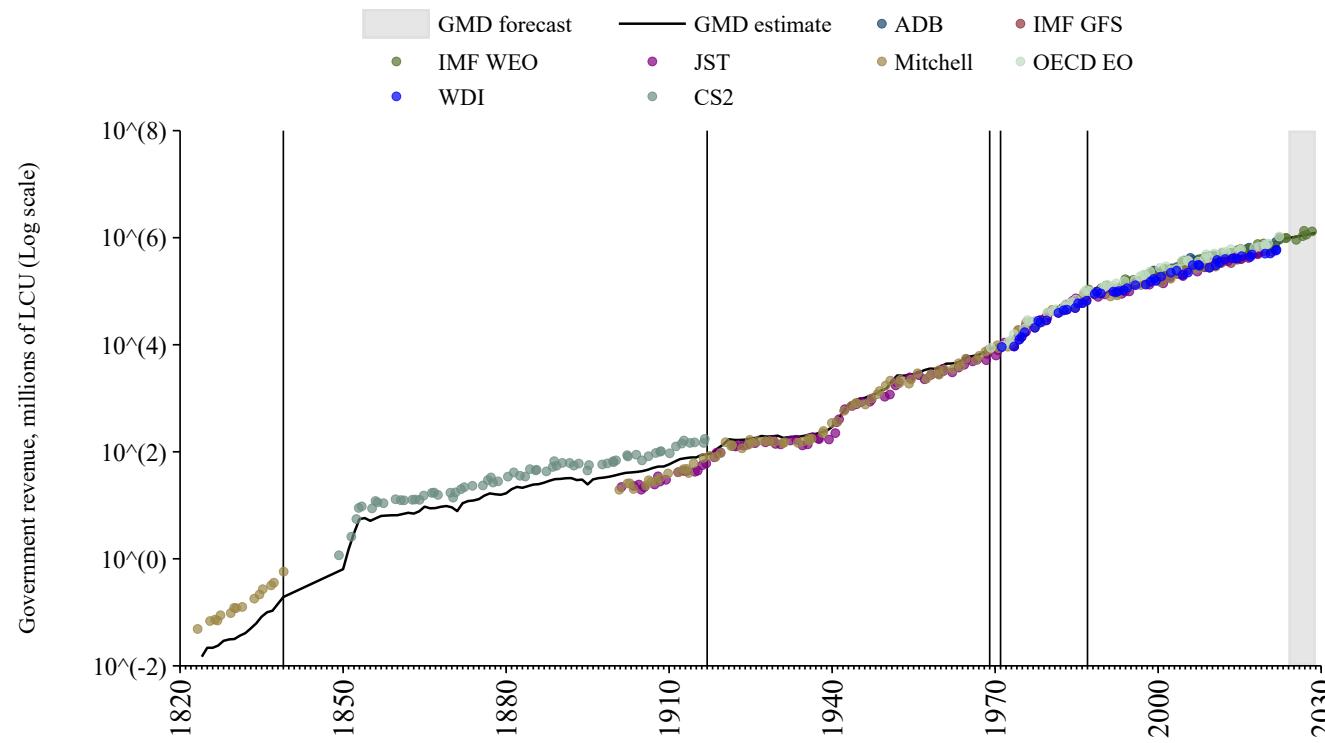
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1839 - 1901	Spliced using overlapping data in 1902: (ratio = 29.4%).. Data refers to central government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1902 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 102.5%).. Data refers to central government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 89.2%).. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 126.8%).. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



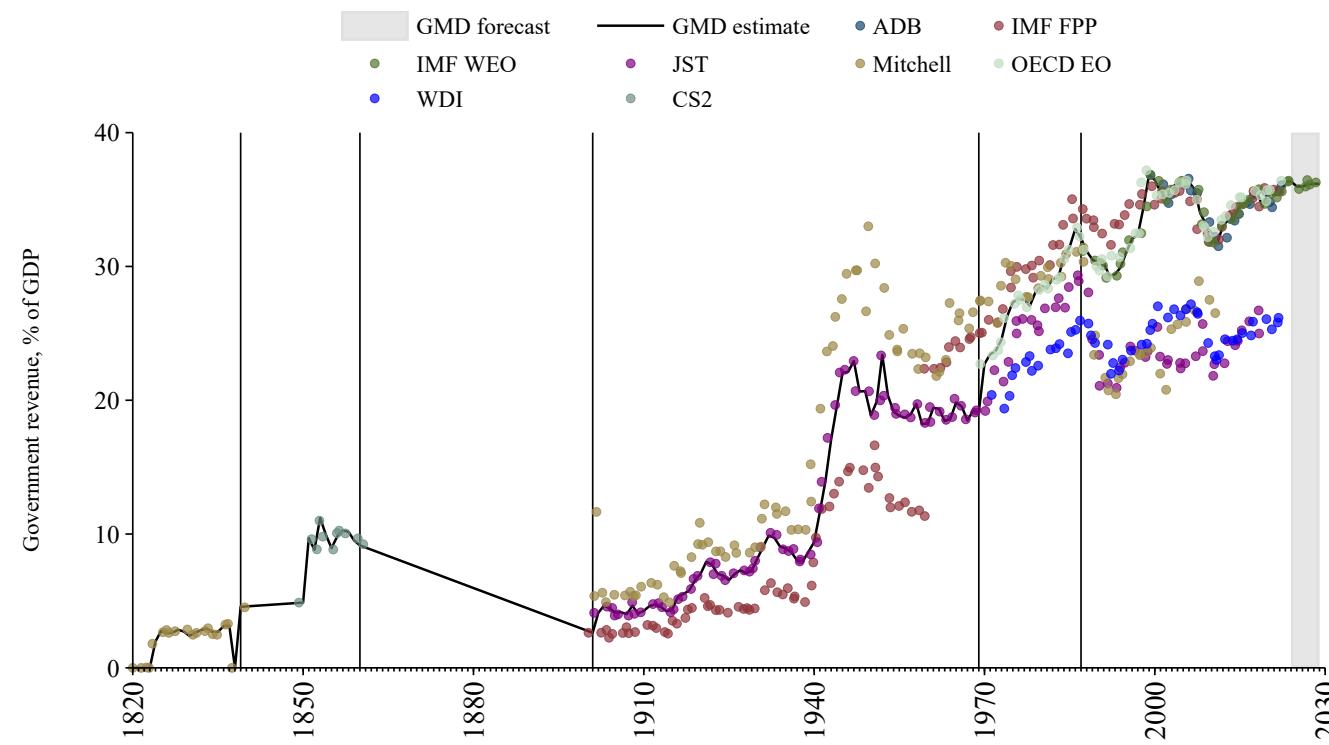
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1824 - 1839	Spliced using overlapping data in 1840: (ratio = 30.3%).. Data refers to central government.
Vamplew (1987)	1840 - 1917	Spliced using overlapping data in 1918: (ratio = 55%)..
Jordà et al. (2017)	1918 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 129.9%).. Data refers to central government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 106.1%).. Data refers to general government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1972 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 129.5%).. Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



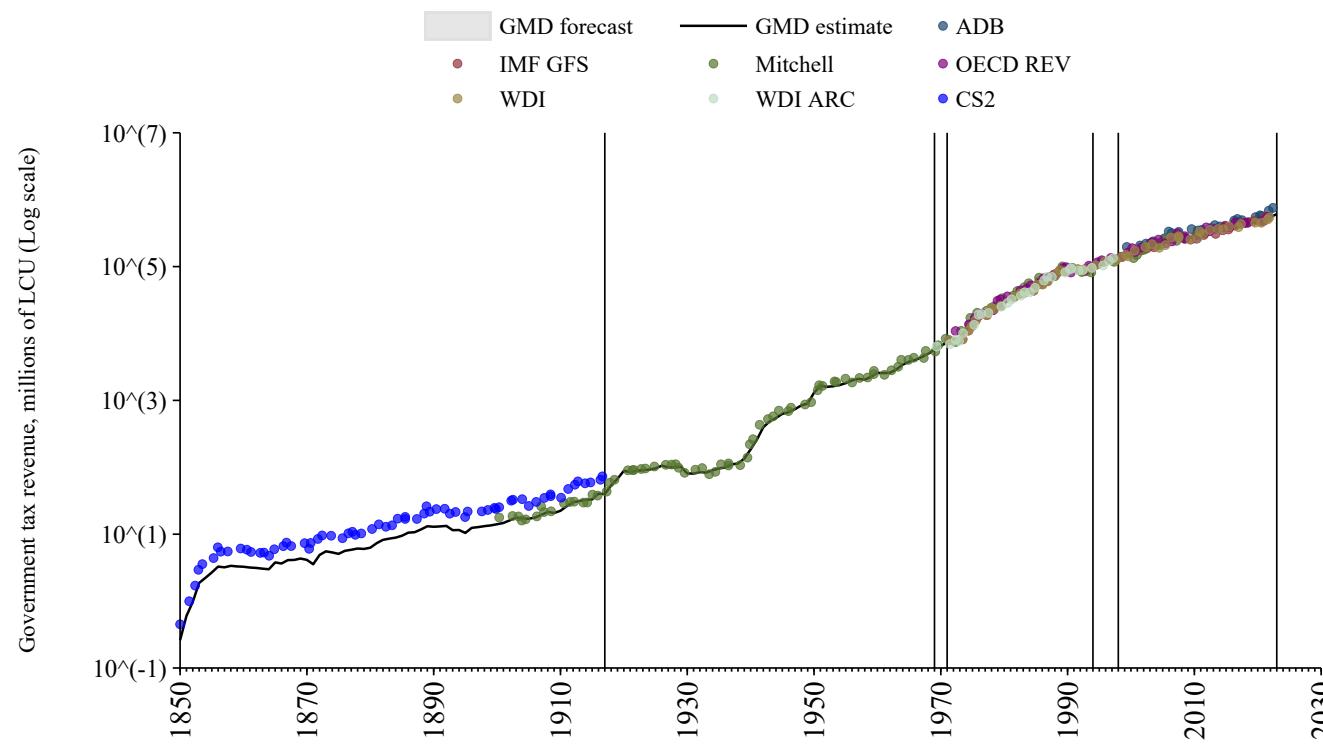
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1820 - 1839	Spliced using overlapping data in 1840. Data refers to central government.
Vamplew (1987)	1840 - 1860	Spliced using overlapping data in 1861. Data refers to general government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1861 - 1901	Spliced using overlapping data in 1902. Data refers to general government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1902 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970. Data refers to central government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



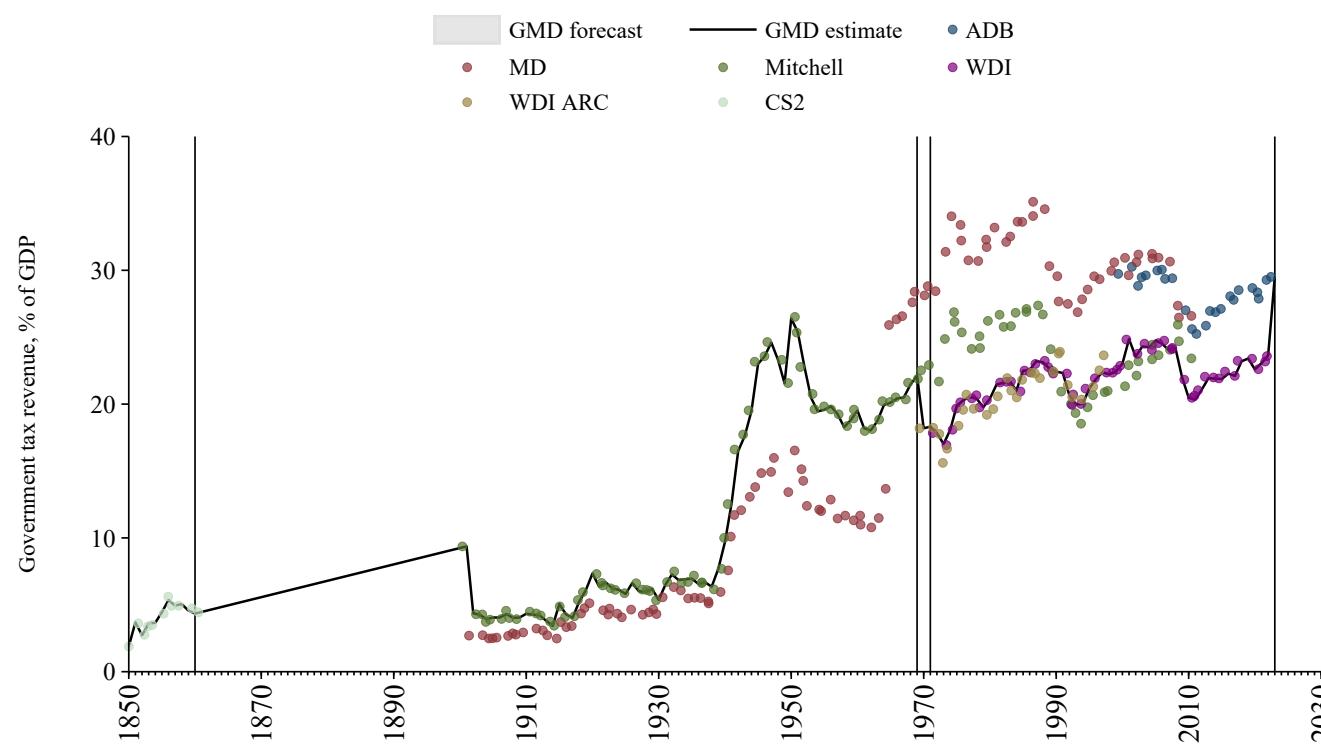
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Vamplew (1987)	1850 - 1917	Spliced using overlapping data in 1918: (ratio = 57.9%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1918 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 96.4%).. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 102.1%).. Data refers to general government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 102.1%).. Data refers to central government.
OECD (2024c)	1995 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 90.9%).. Data refers to general government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1999 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to central government.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 80.6%).. Data refers to general government.



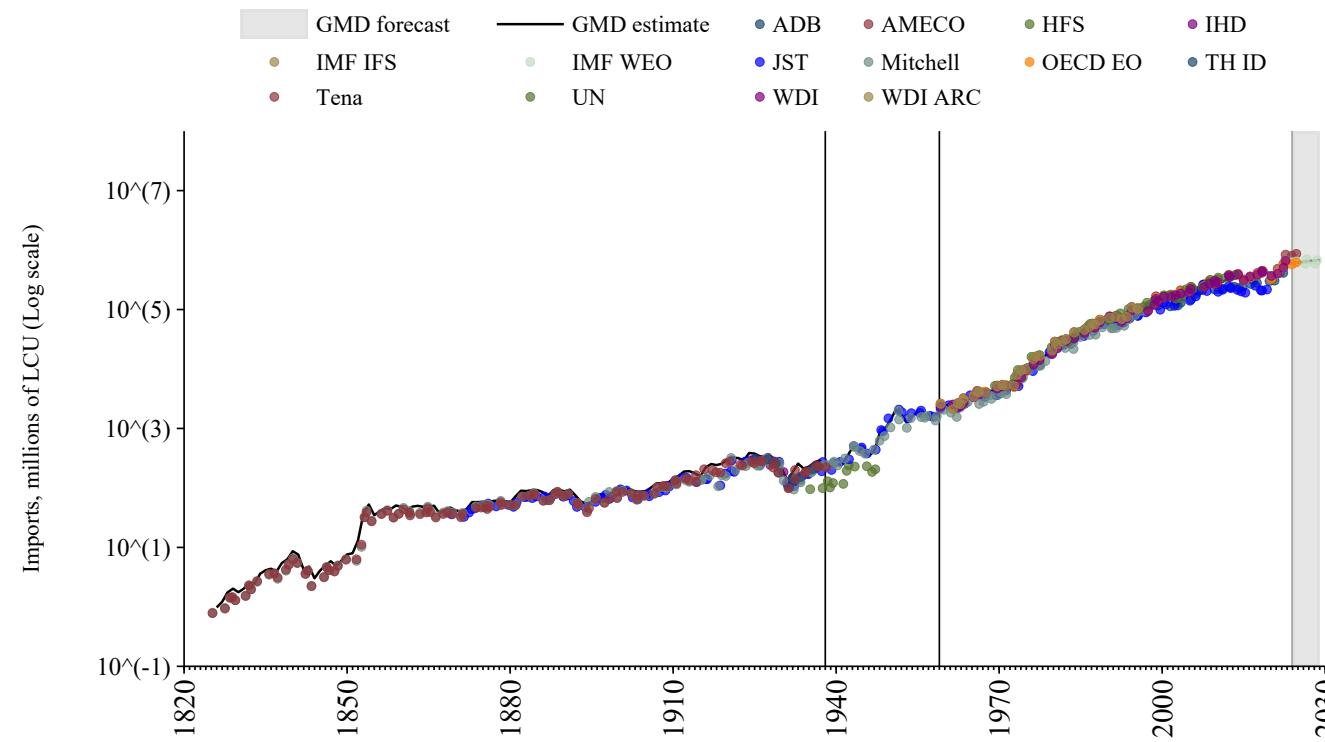
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Vamplew (1987)	1850 - 1860	Spliced using overlapping data in 1861.
Mitchell (2013)	1861 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to central government.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.



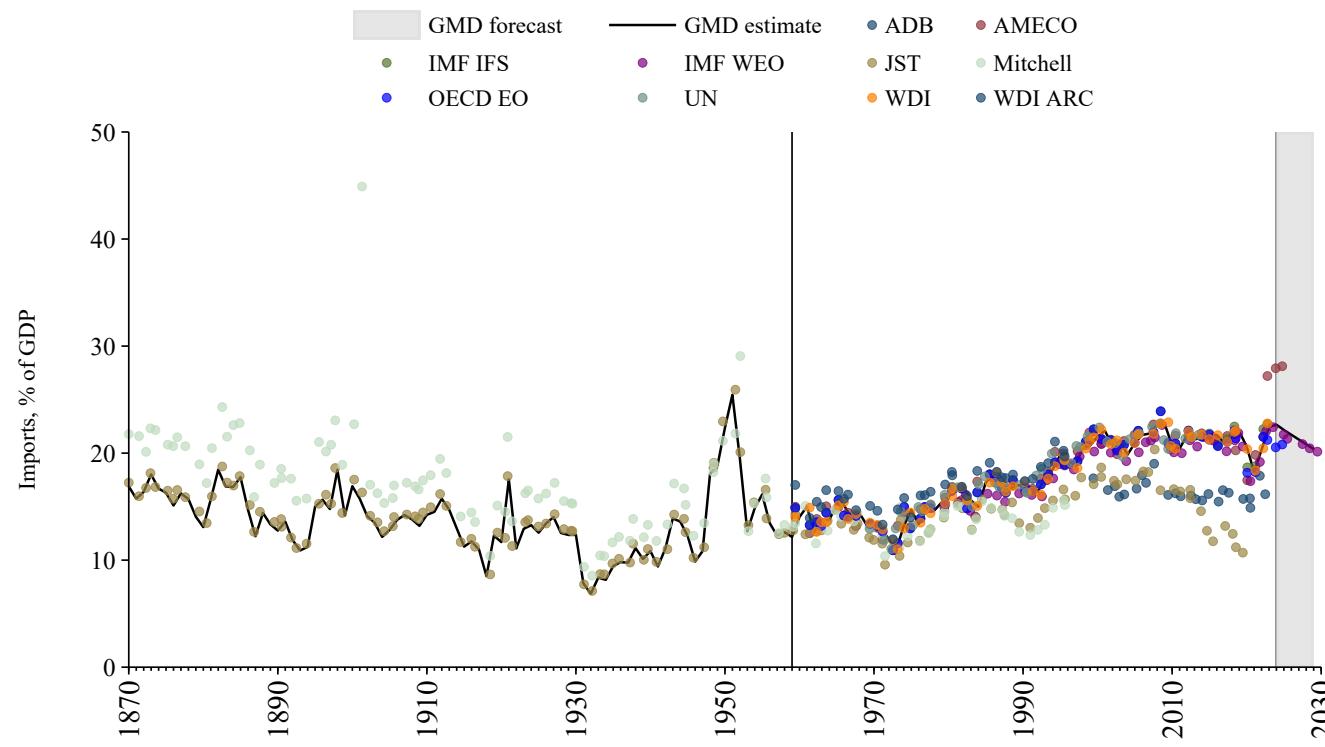
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1826 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 124.7%)..
Jordà et al. (2017)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.1%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



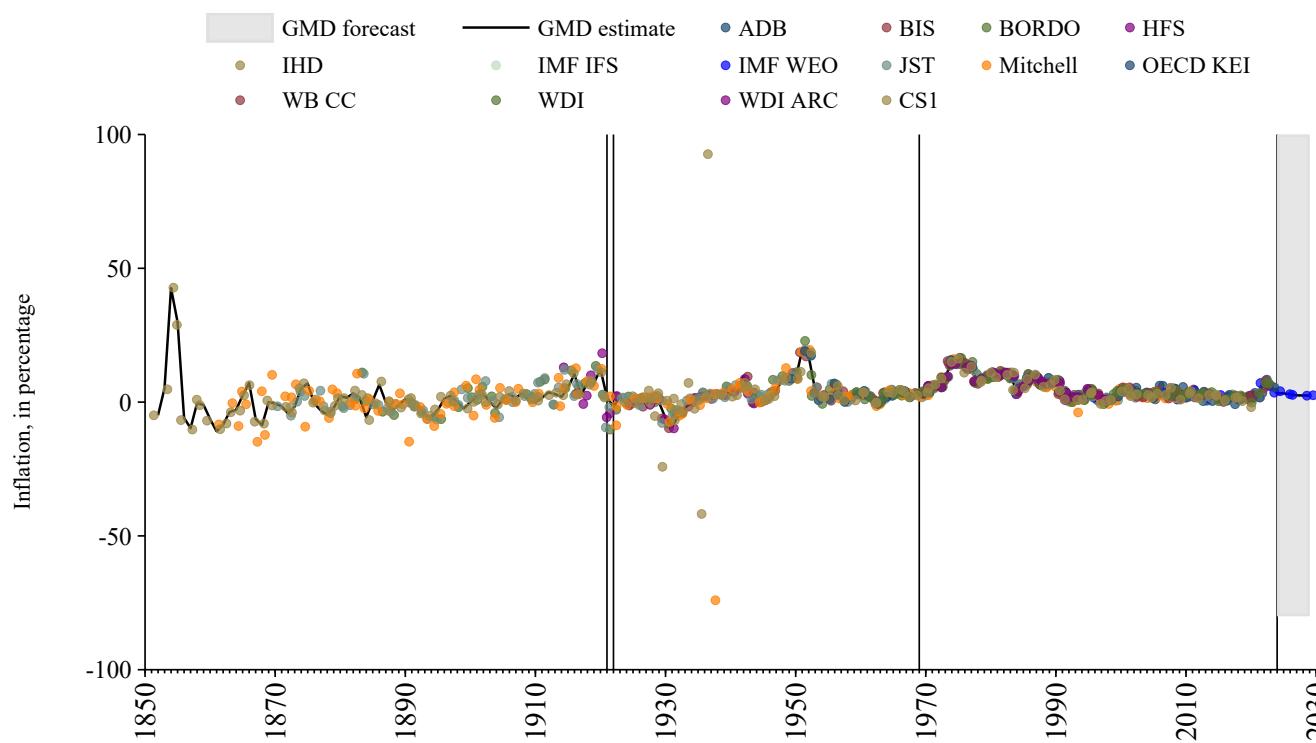
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102%)..



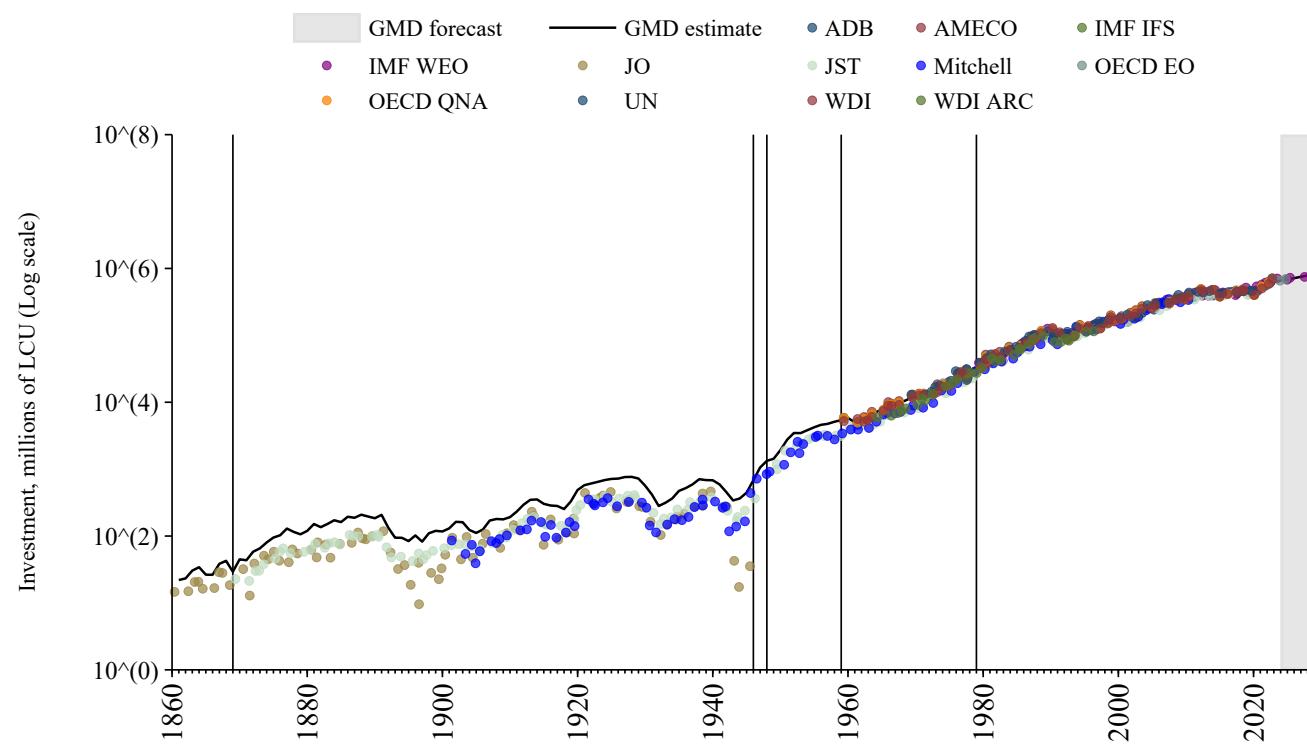
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Hutchinson and Ploeckl (2024)	1852 - 1921	Spliced using overlapping data in 1922.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1922 - 1922	Spliced using overlapping data in 1923.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1923 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



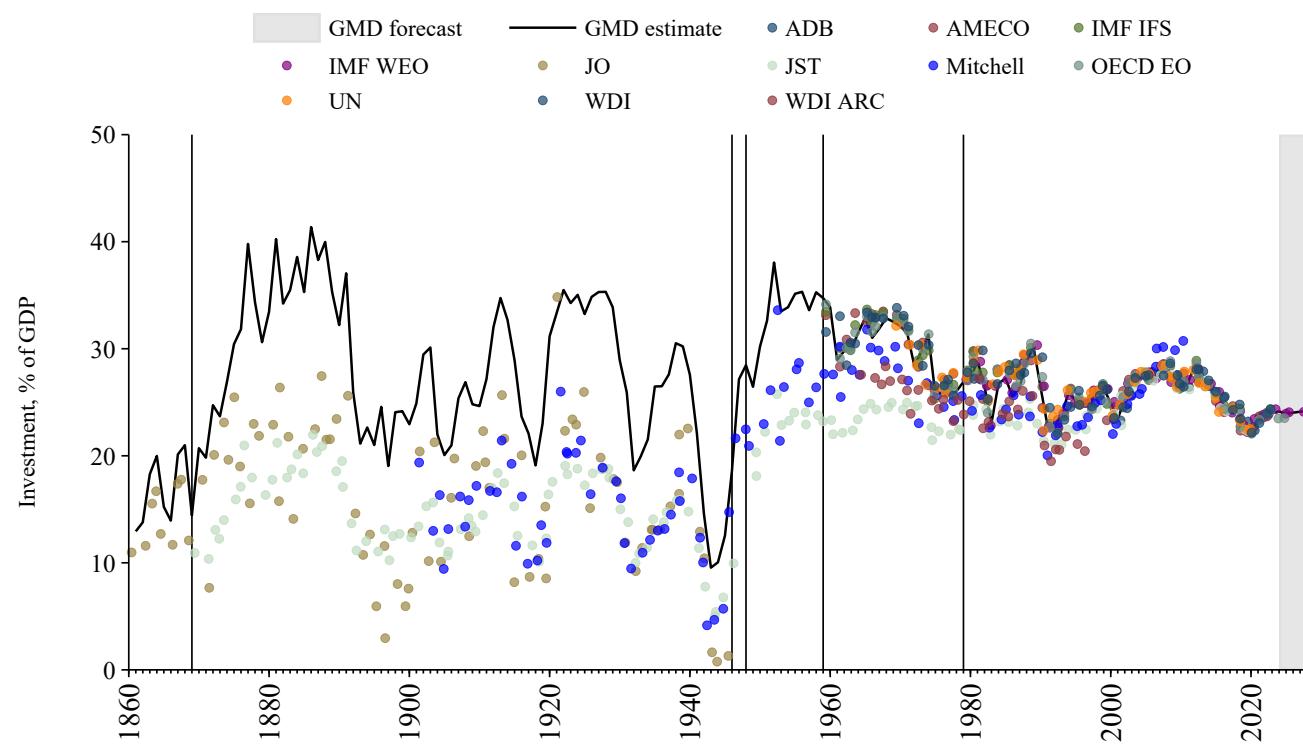
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1861 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 150.3%)..
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 196.7%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949: (ratio = 158.3%)..
Jordà et al. (2017)	1949 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 153%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.7%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



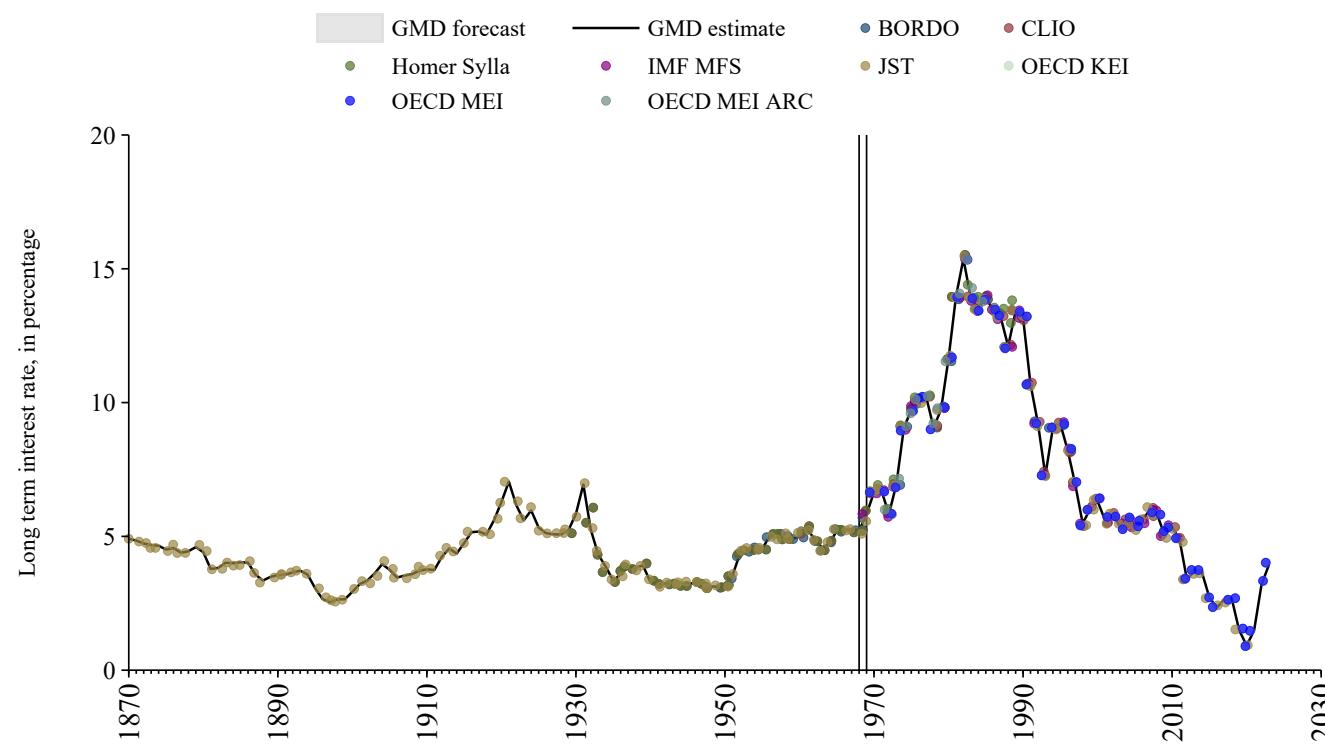
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1861 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 117.9%)..
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 189.6%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949: (ratio = 126.7%)..
Jordà et al. (2017)	1949 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 147.5%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.2%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



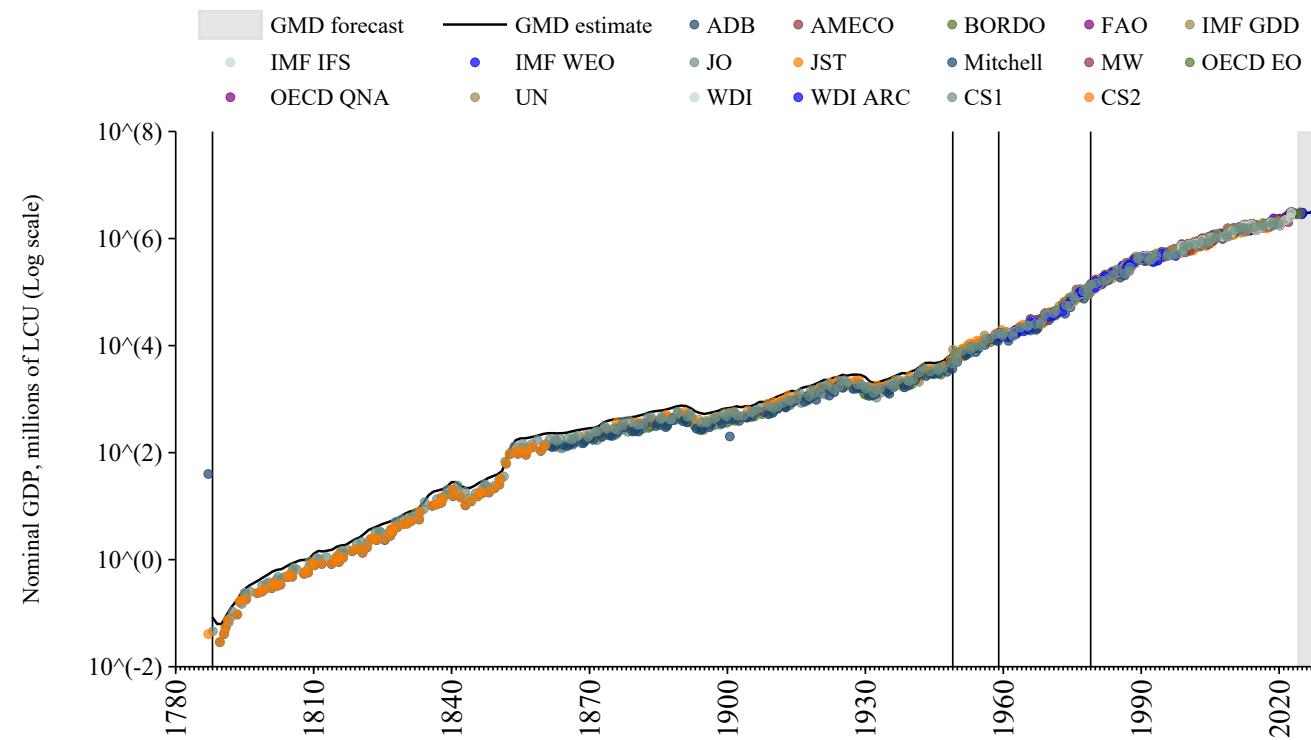
Long term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969.
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
OECD (2024b)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



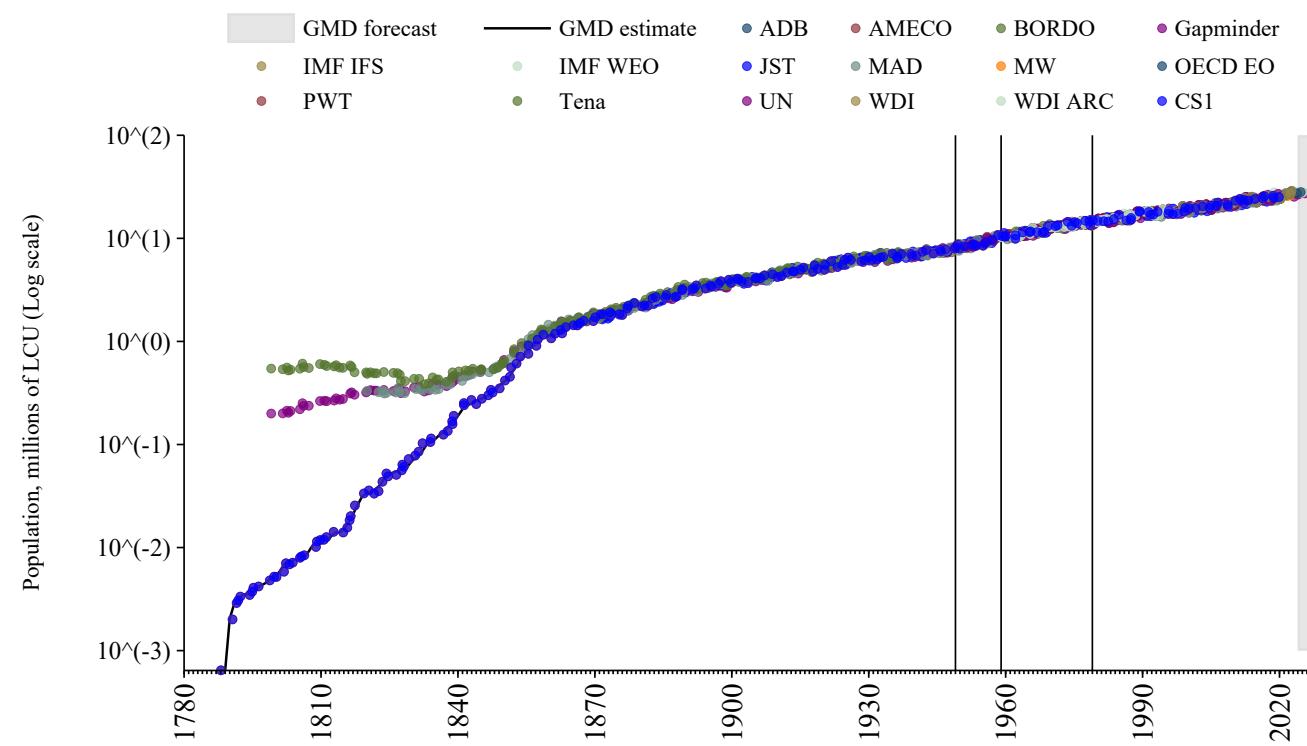
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Vamplew (1987)	1788 - 1788	Spliced using overlapping data in 1789: (ratio = 205.6%)..
Hutchinson and Ploeckl (2024)	1789 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 136.8%)..
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.4%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.4%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



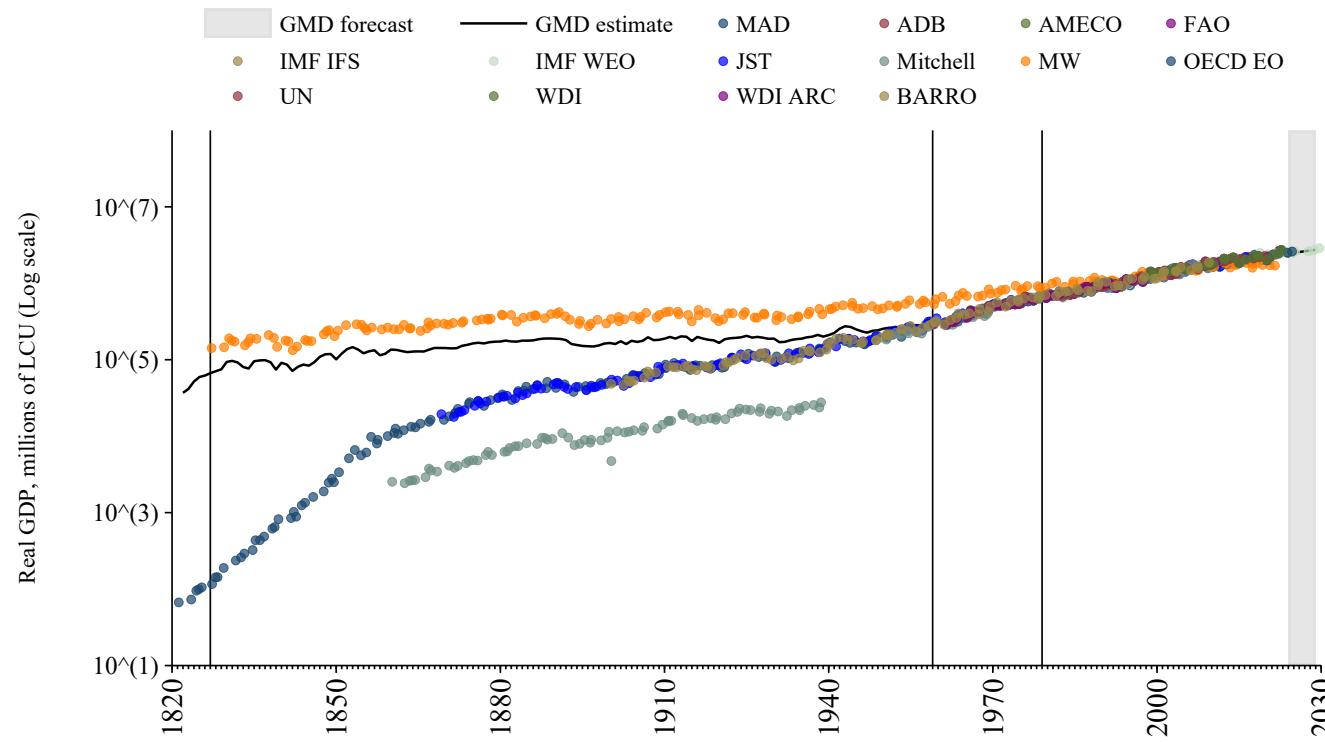
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Hutchinson and Ploeckl (2024)	1789 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.5%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.1%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.7%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 103.8%)..



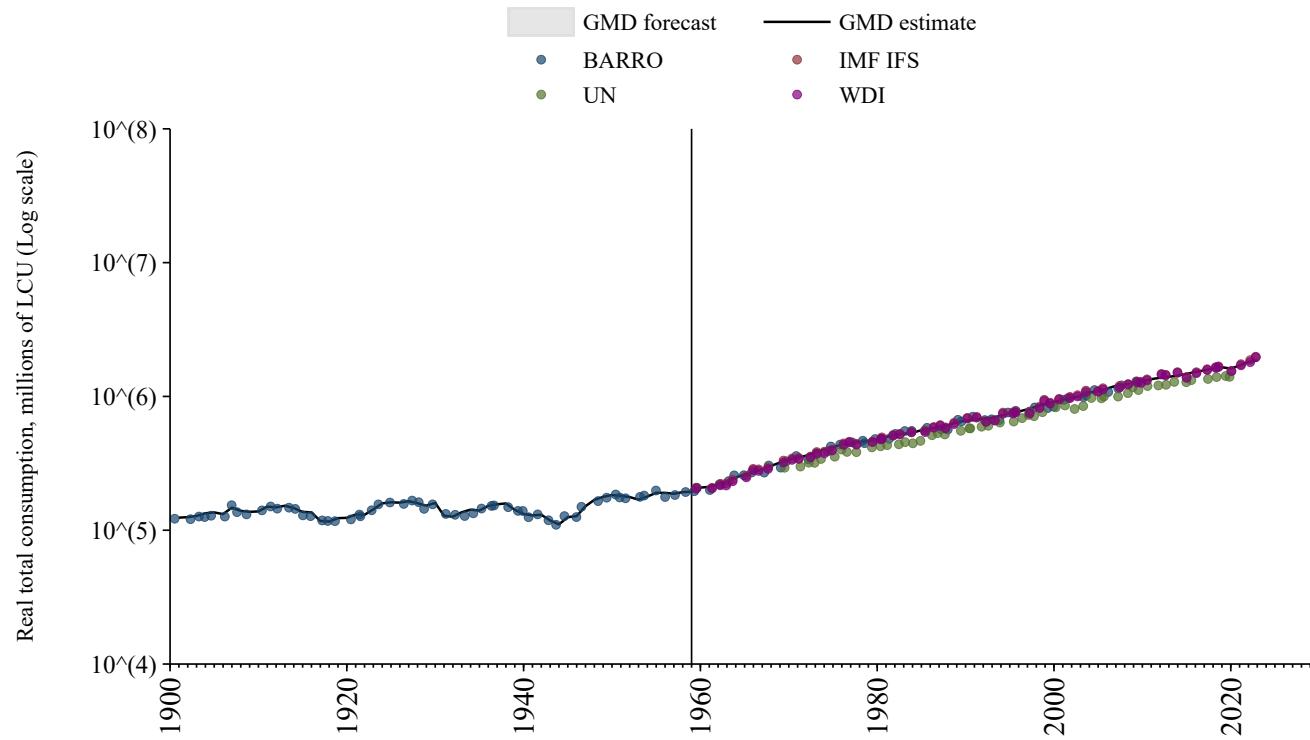
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1822 - 1827	Spliced using overlapping data in 1828: (ratio = 55035.3%)..
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1828 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 49.9%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.5%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



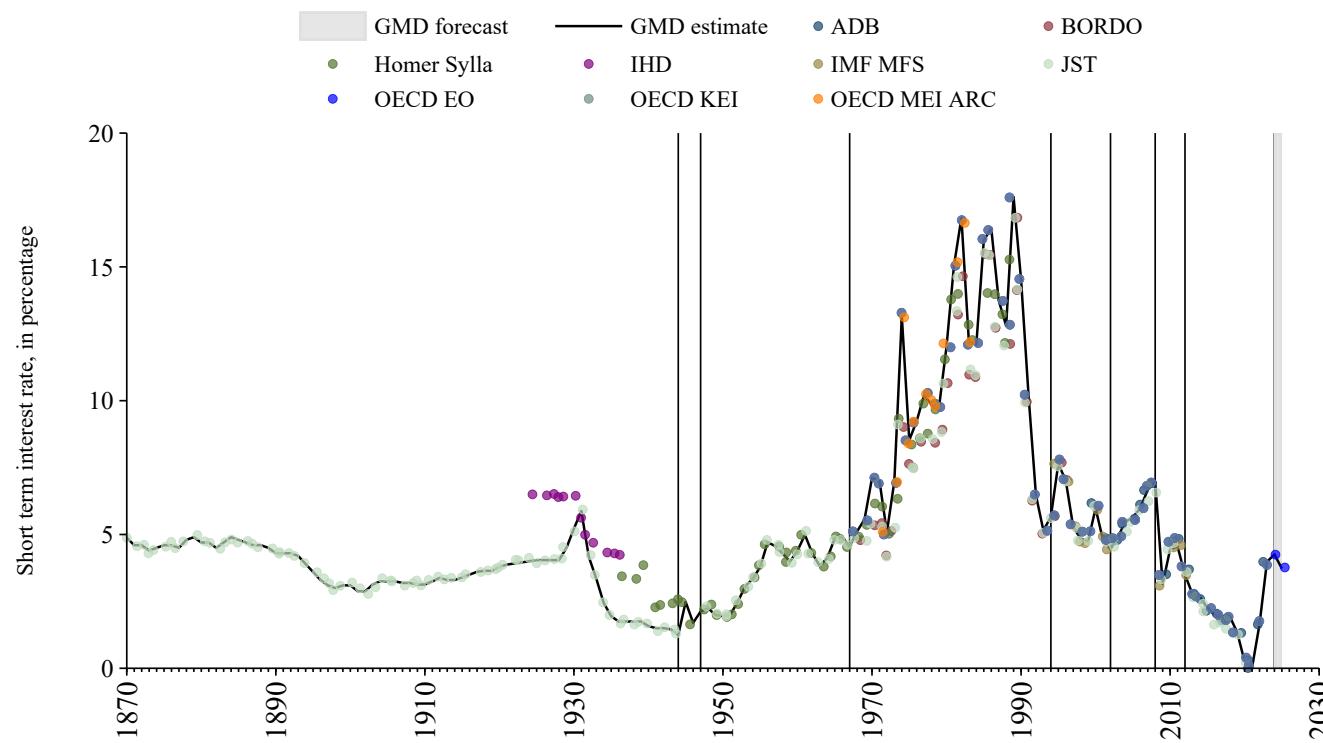
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1901 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.8%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



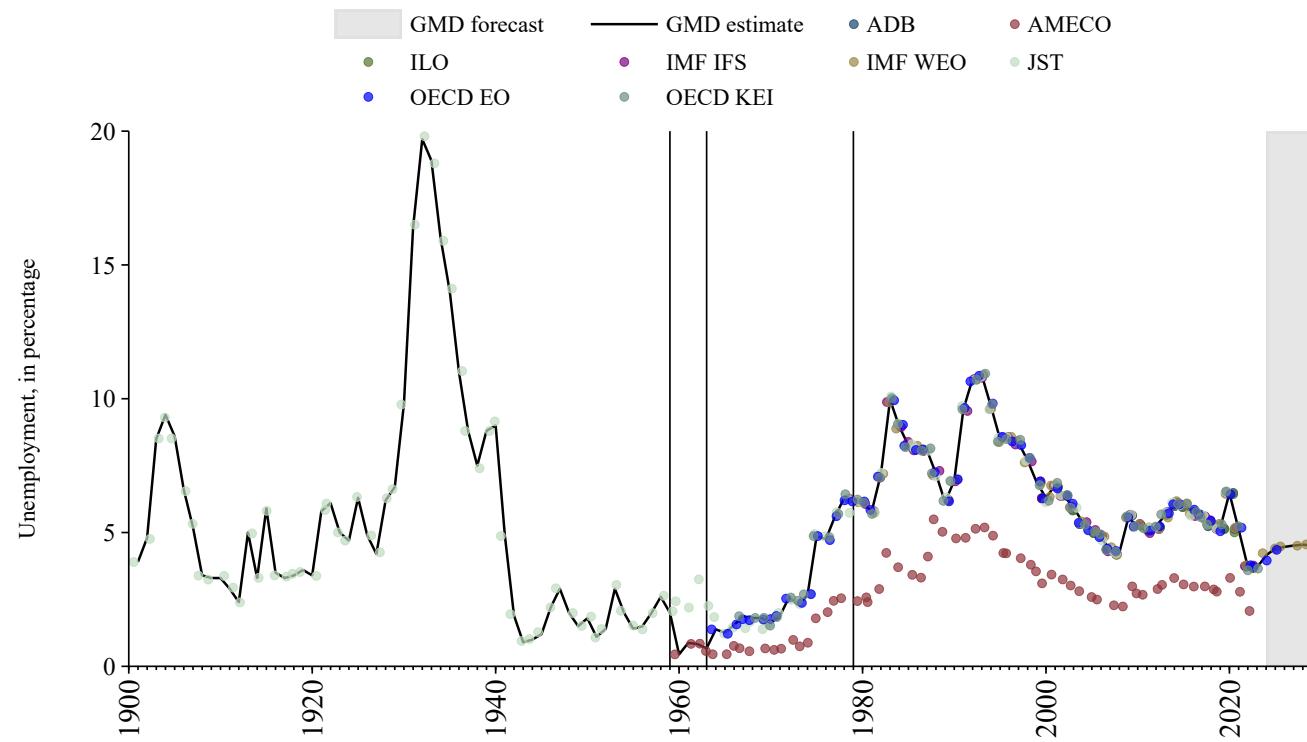
Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945.
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1945 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1948 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968.
OECD (2024a)	1968 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1995 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
OECD (2024a)	2003 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	2009 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
OECD (2024a)	2013 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1901 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1964 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



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