

Population

January 31, 2025

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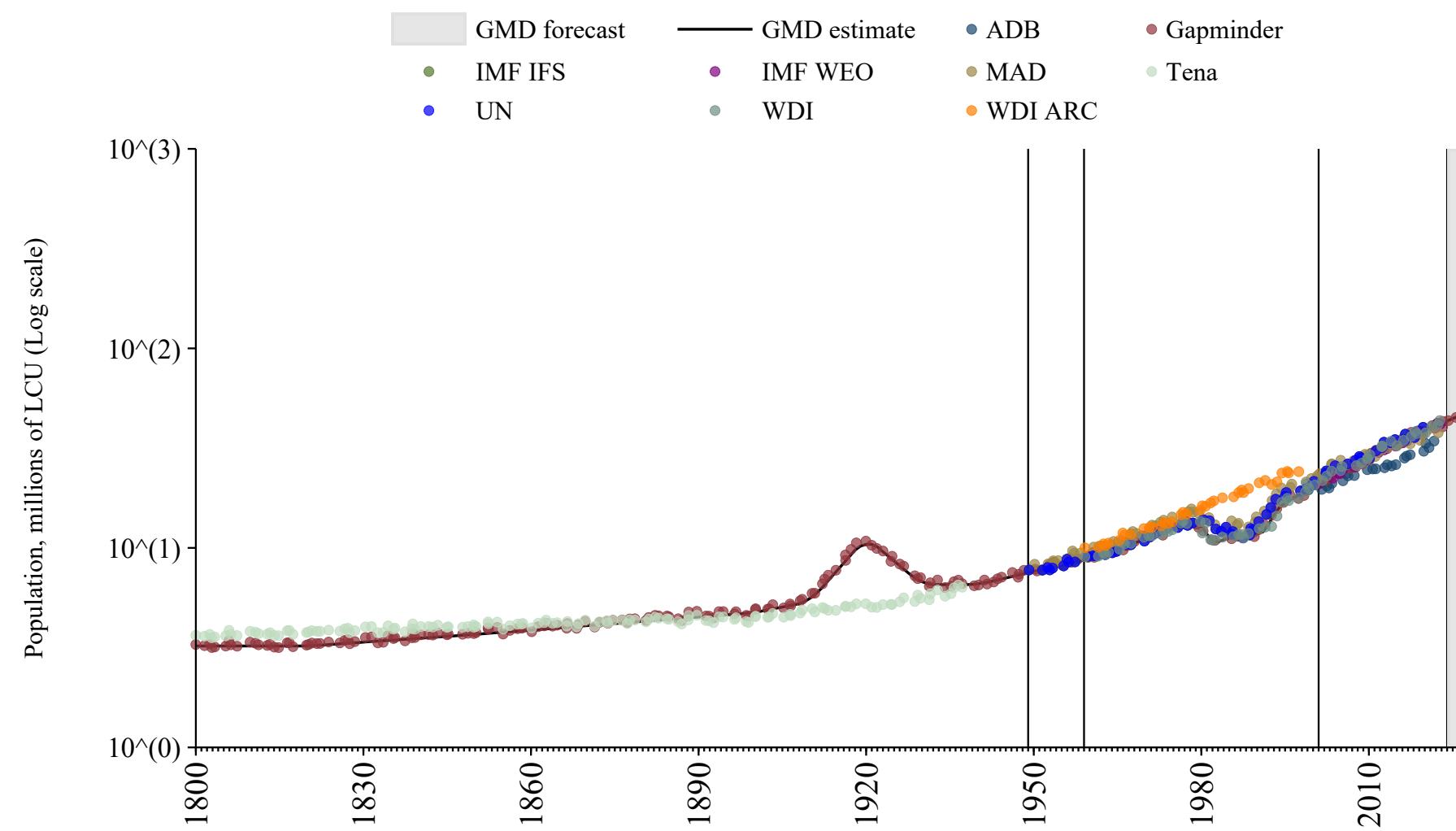
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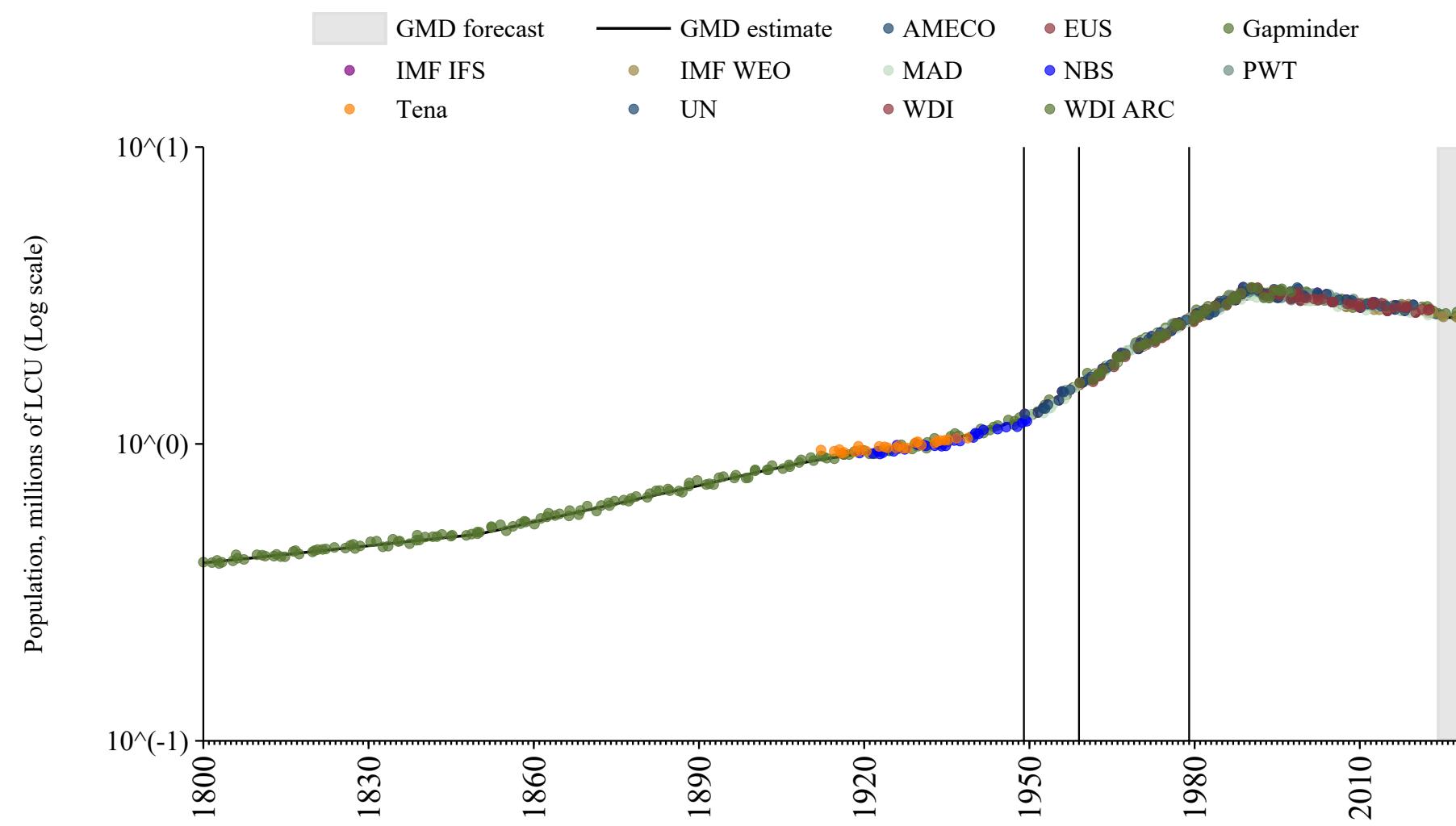
Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 98.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 98.2%).
WEO (2024)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.6%).



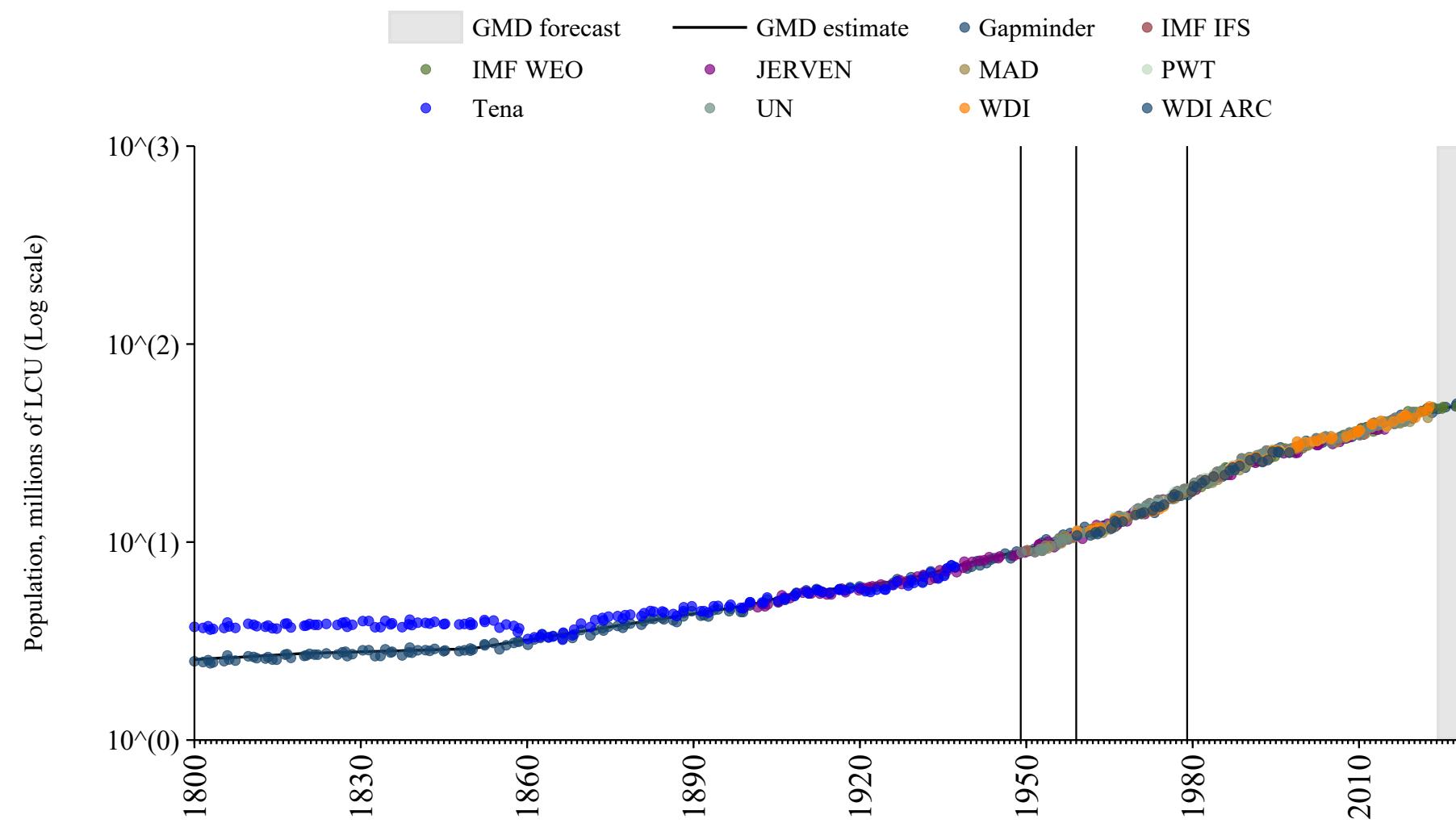
Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.2%).



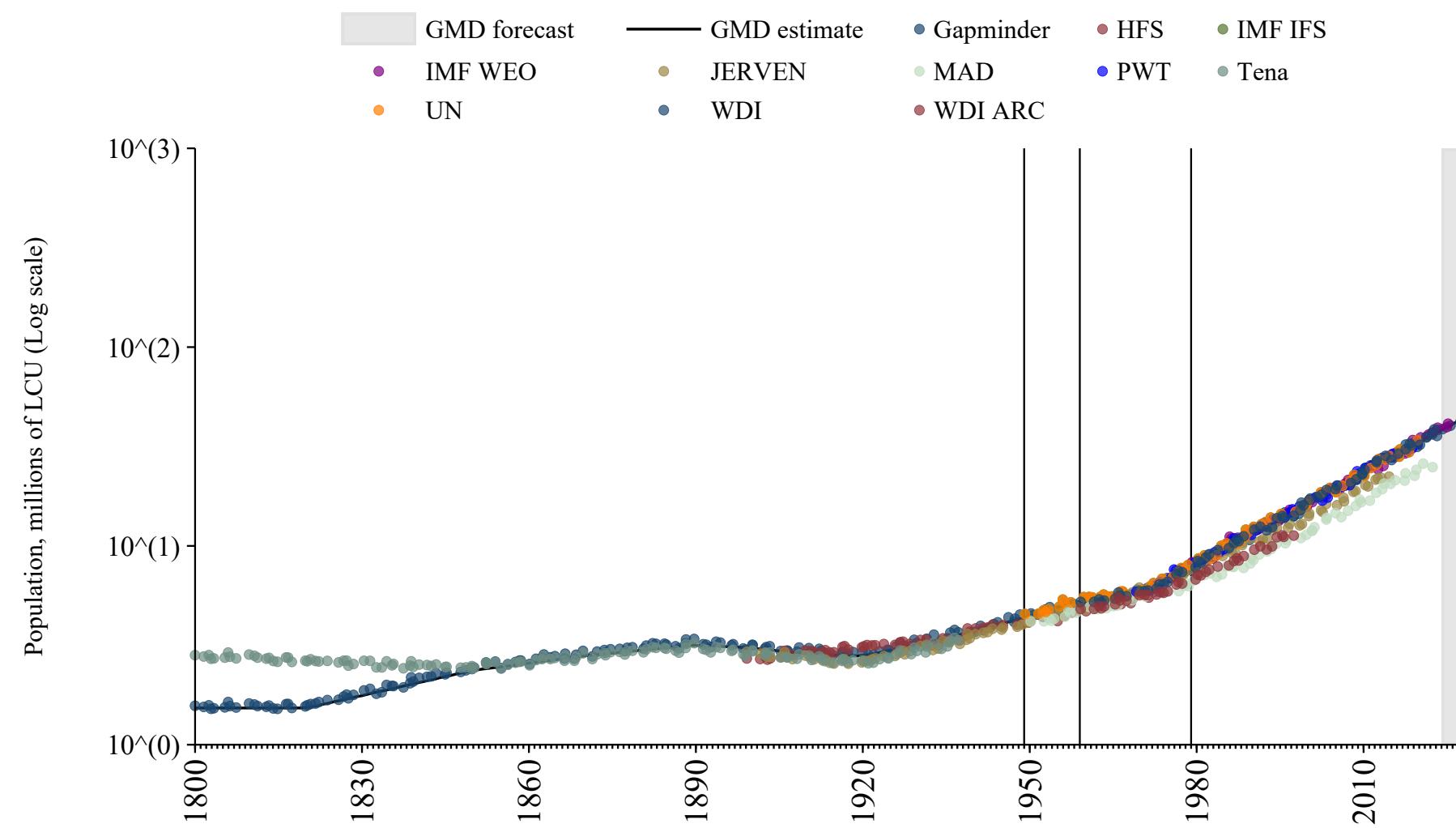
Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.8%).



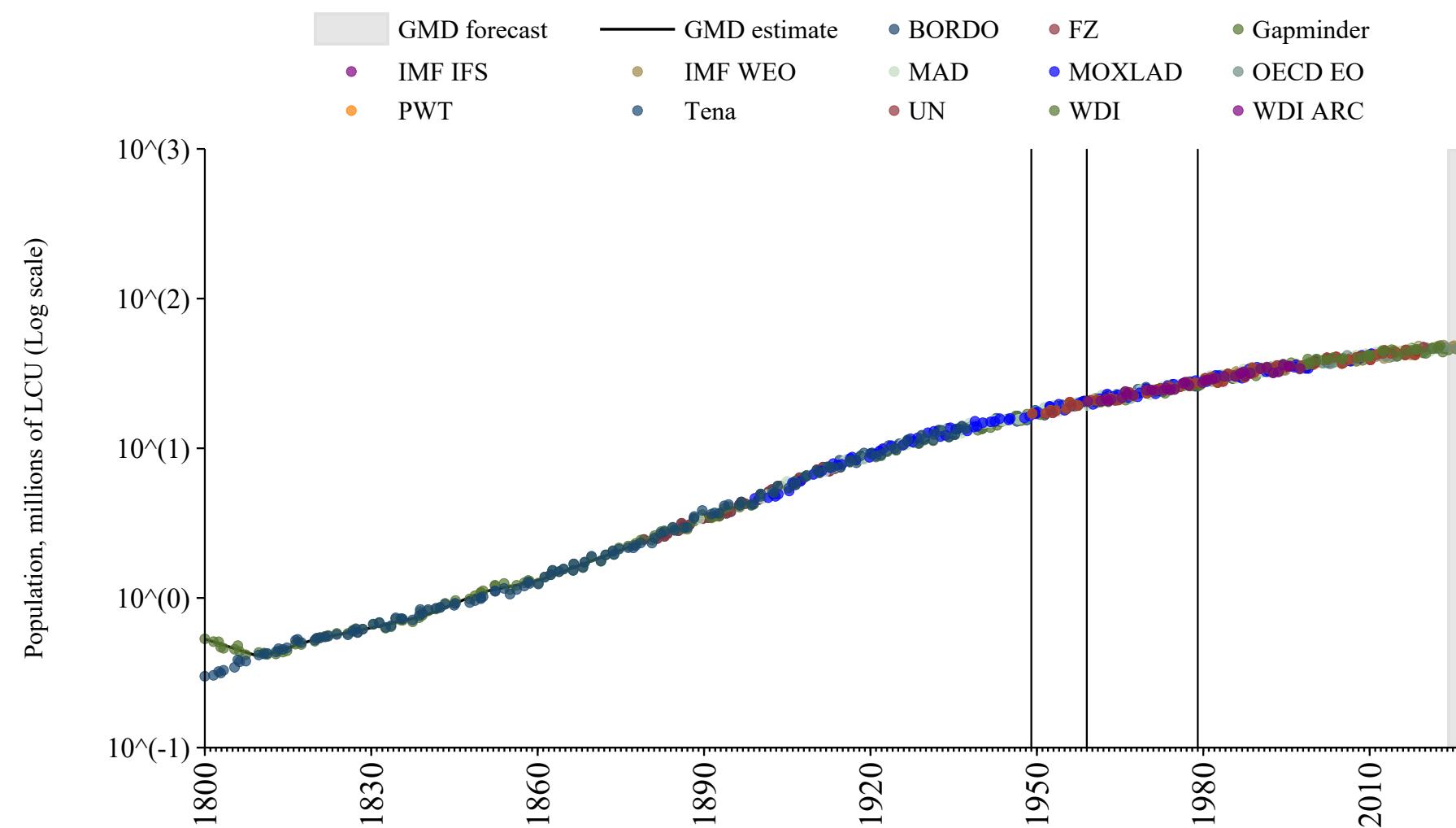
Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 97.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 103.5%).



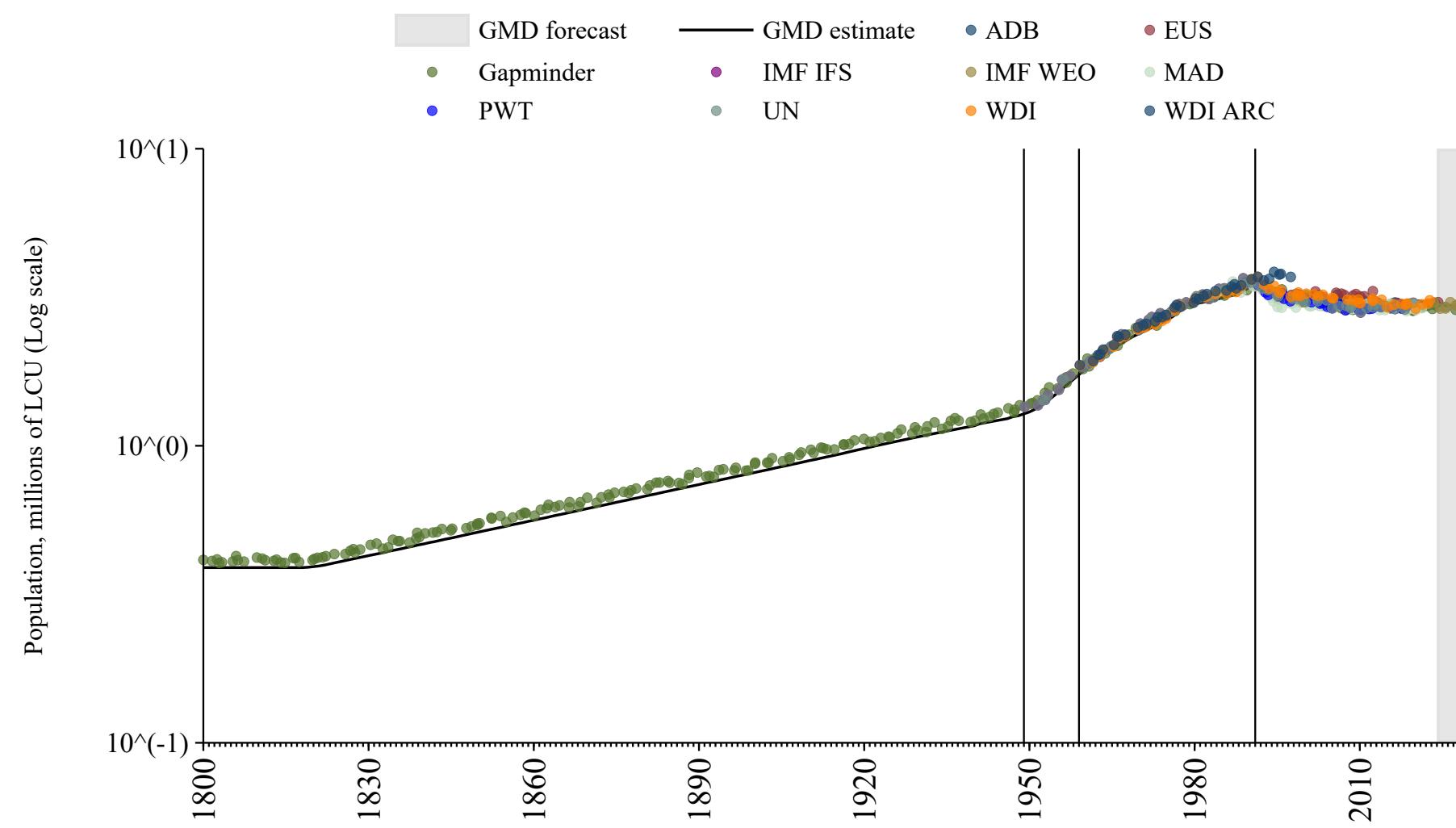
Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 106.8%).



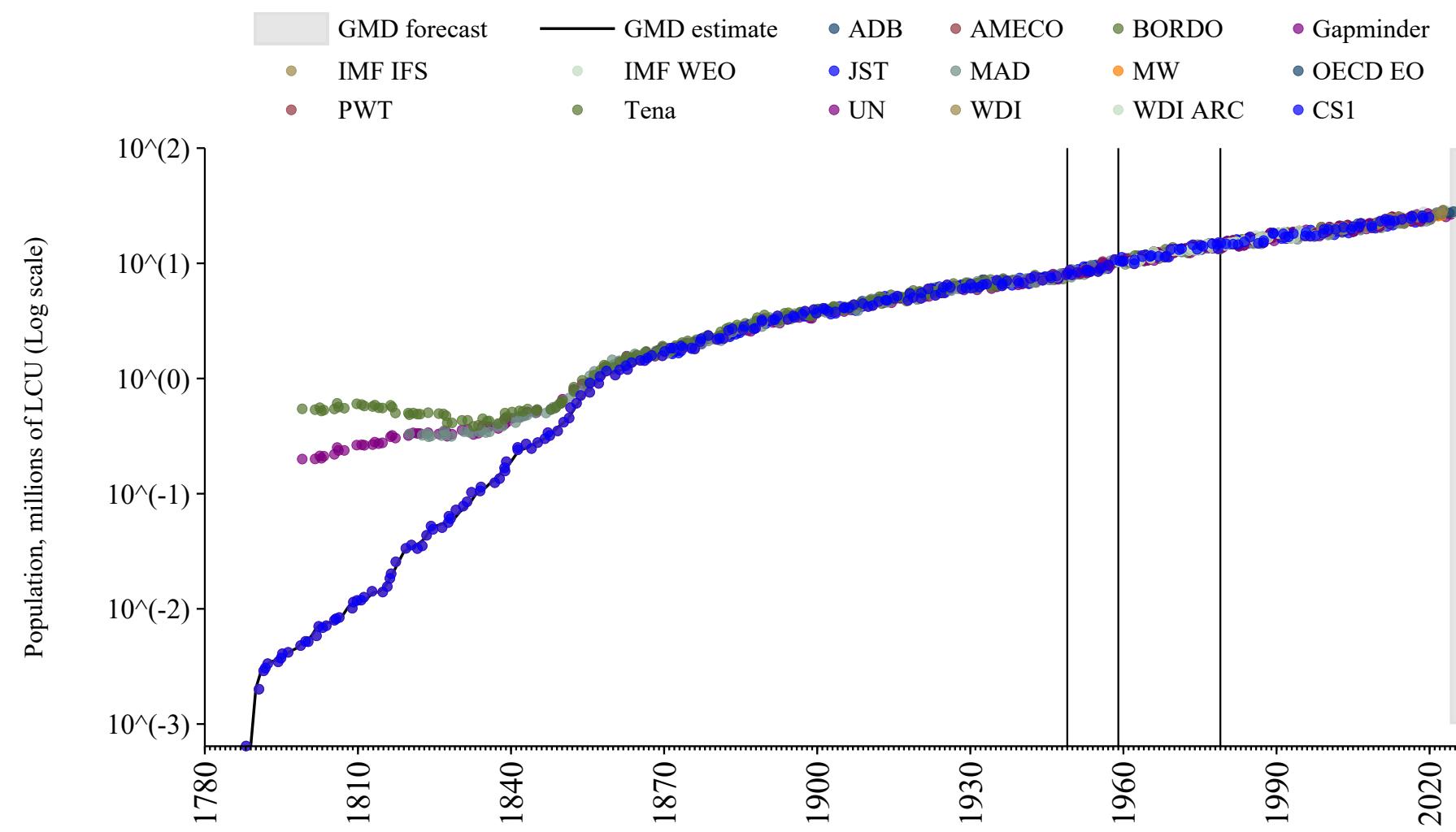
Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 94.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 96.6%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 103.3%).



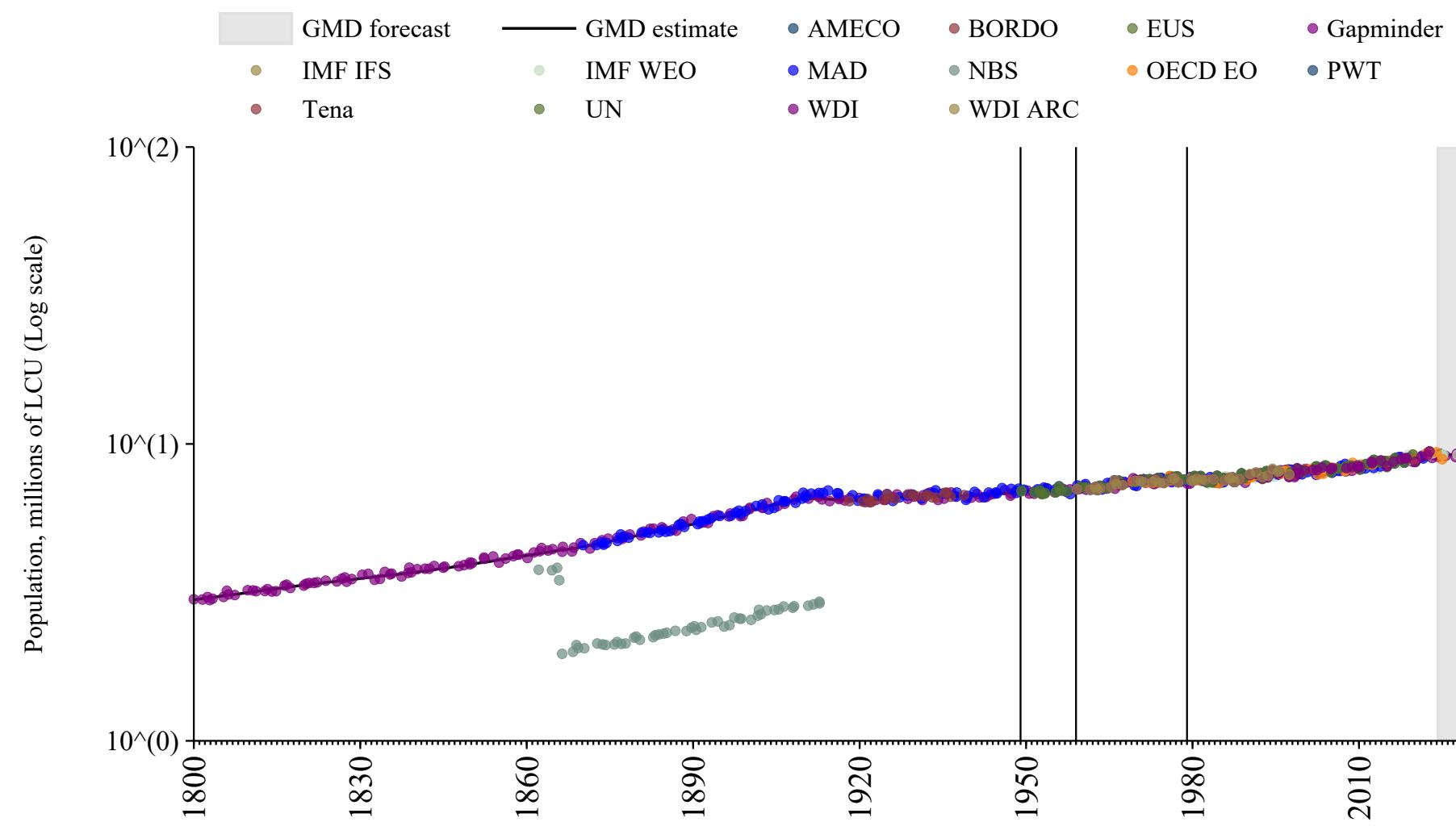
Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Hutchinson and Ploeckl (2024)	1789 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 103.8%).



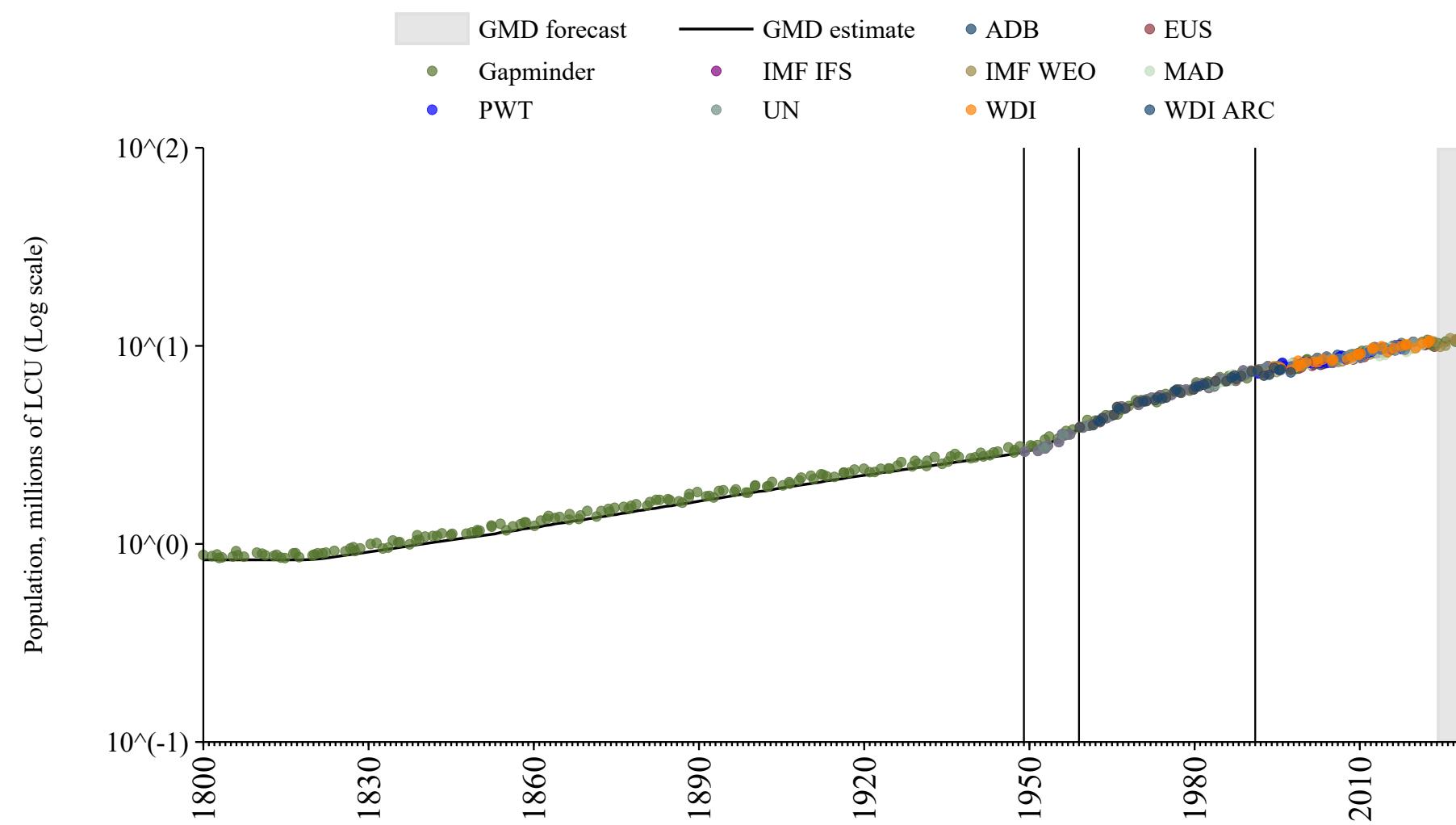
Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.8%).



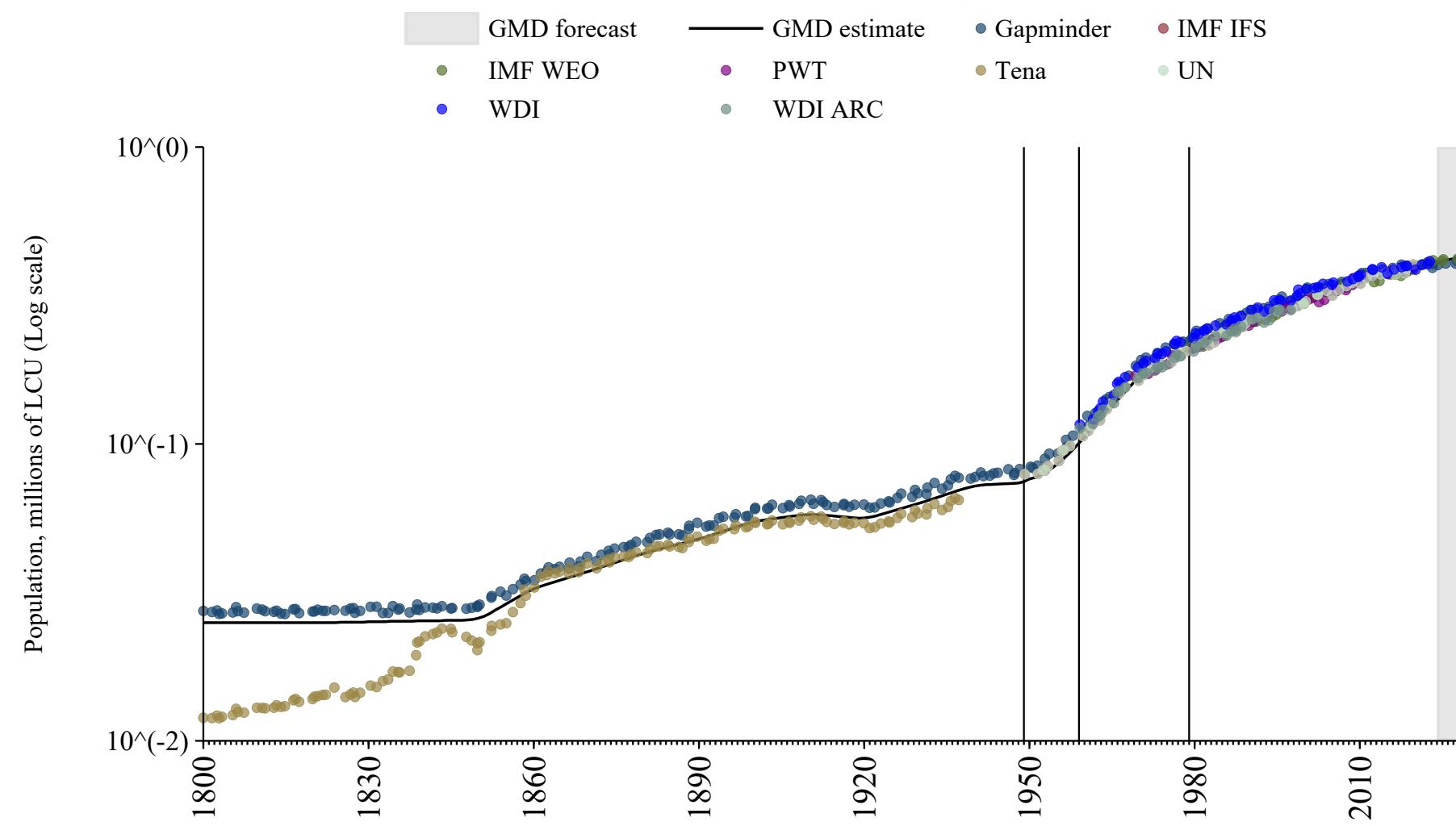
Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 94.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 101%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 102.6%).



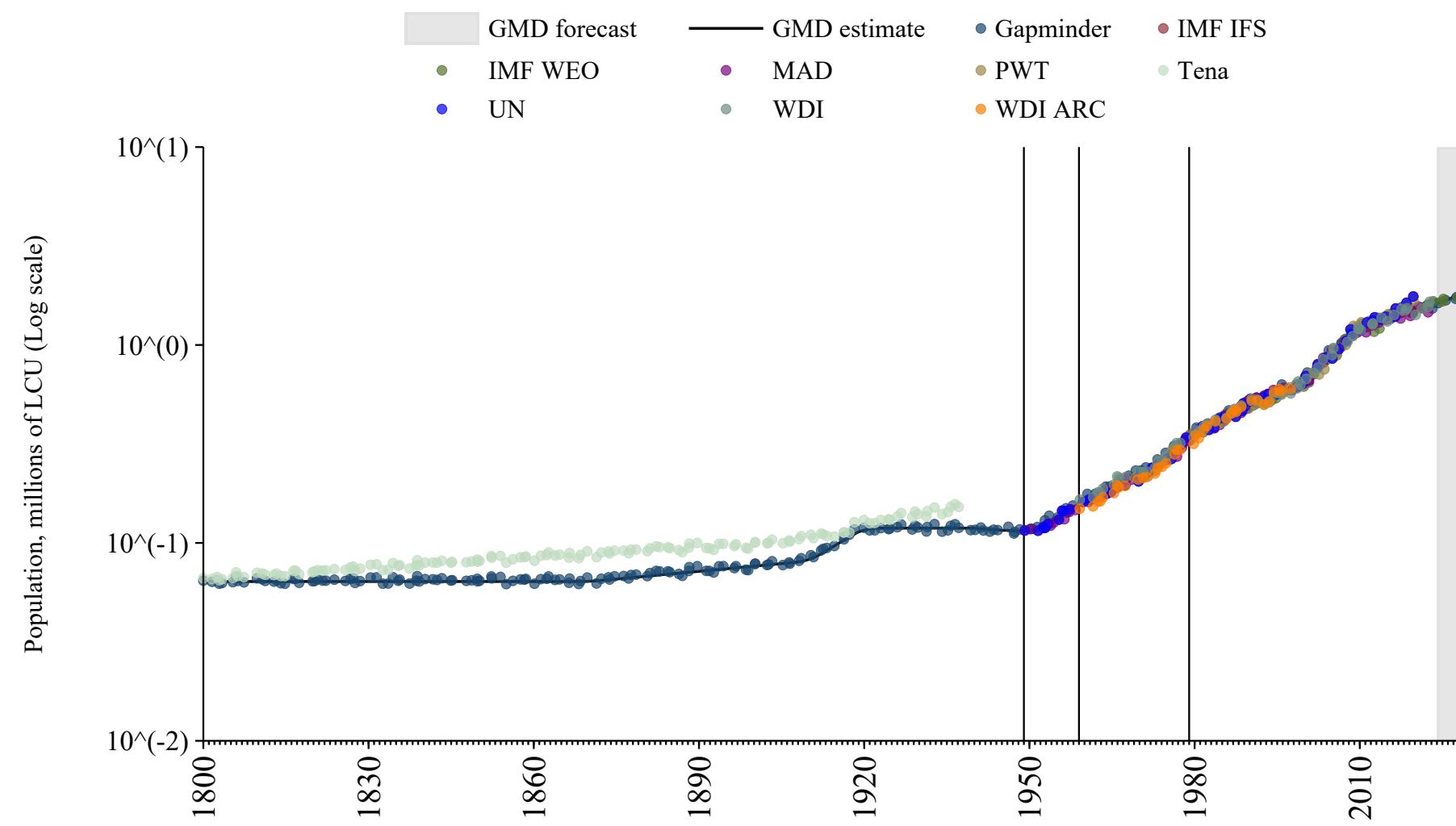
Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 91.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 90.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 104.9%).



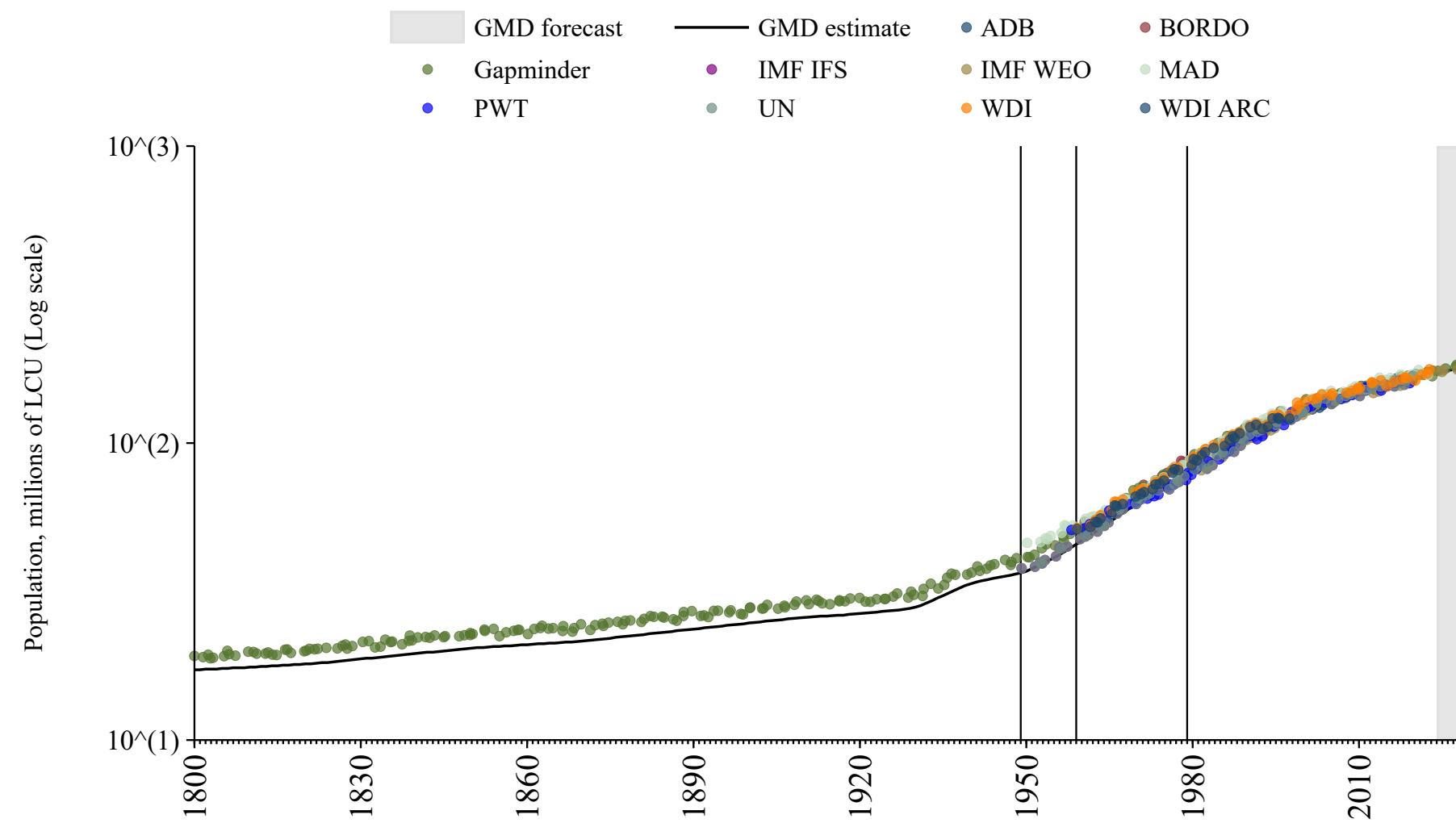
Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 104.6%).



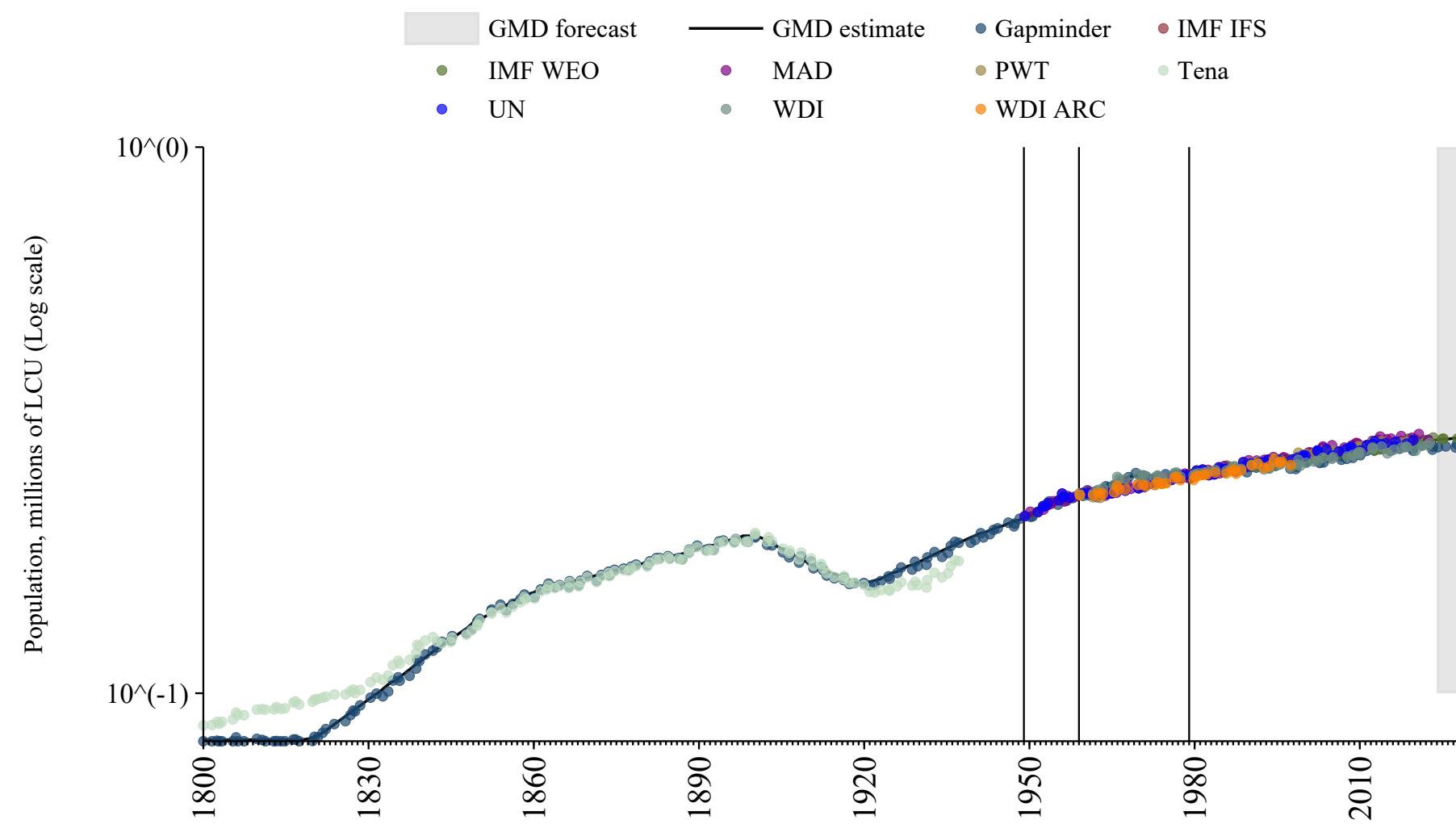
Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 89.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 90.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98%).



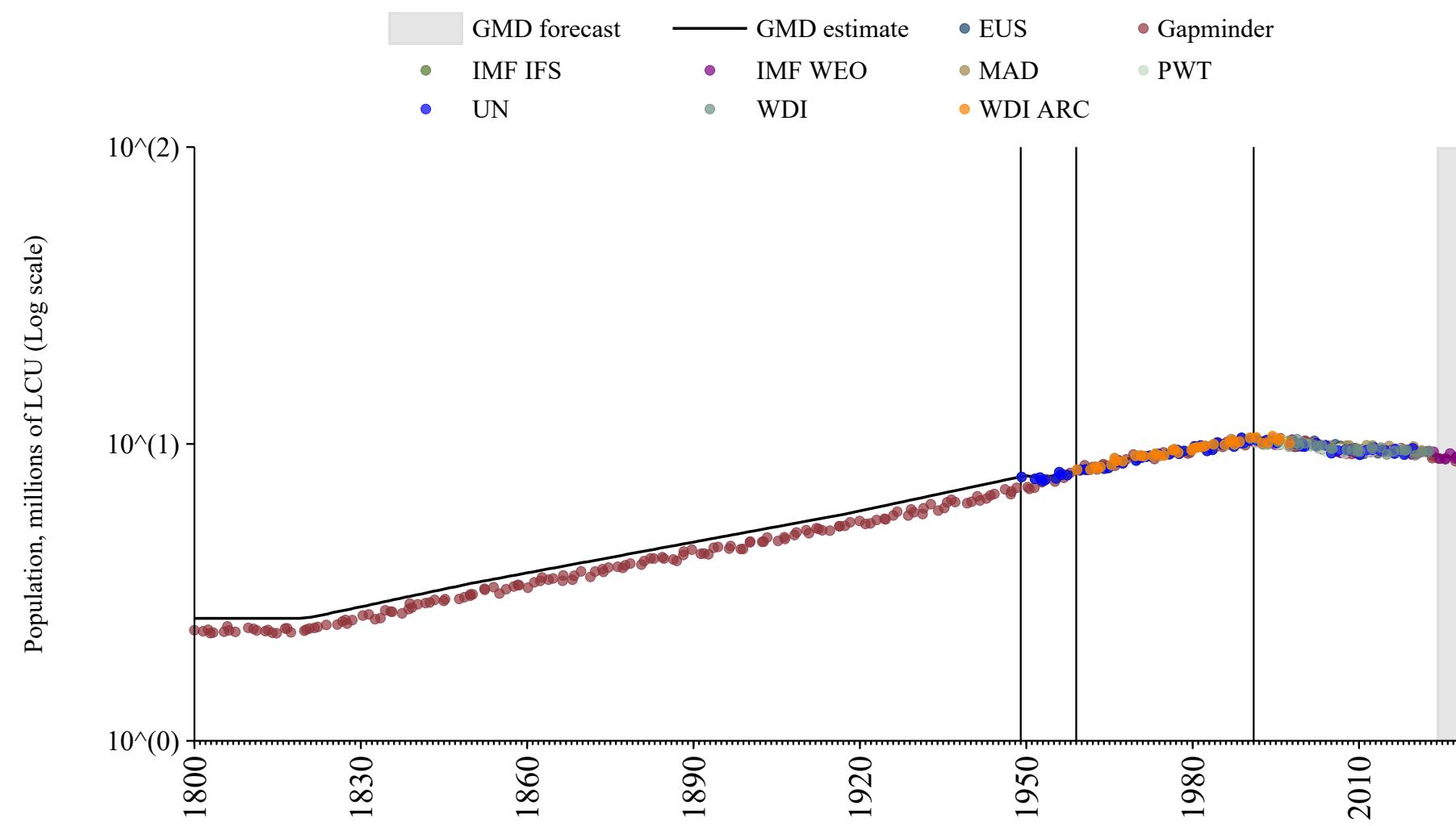
Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 104.2%).



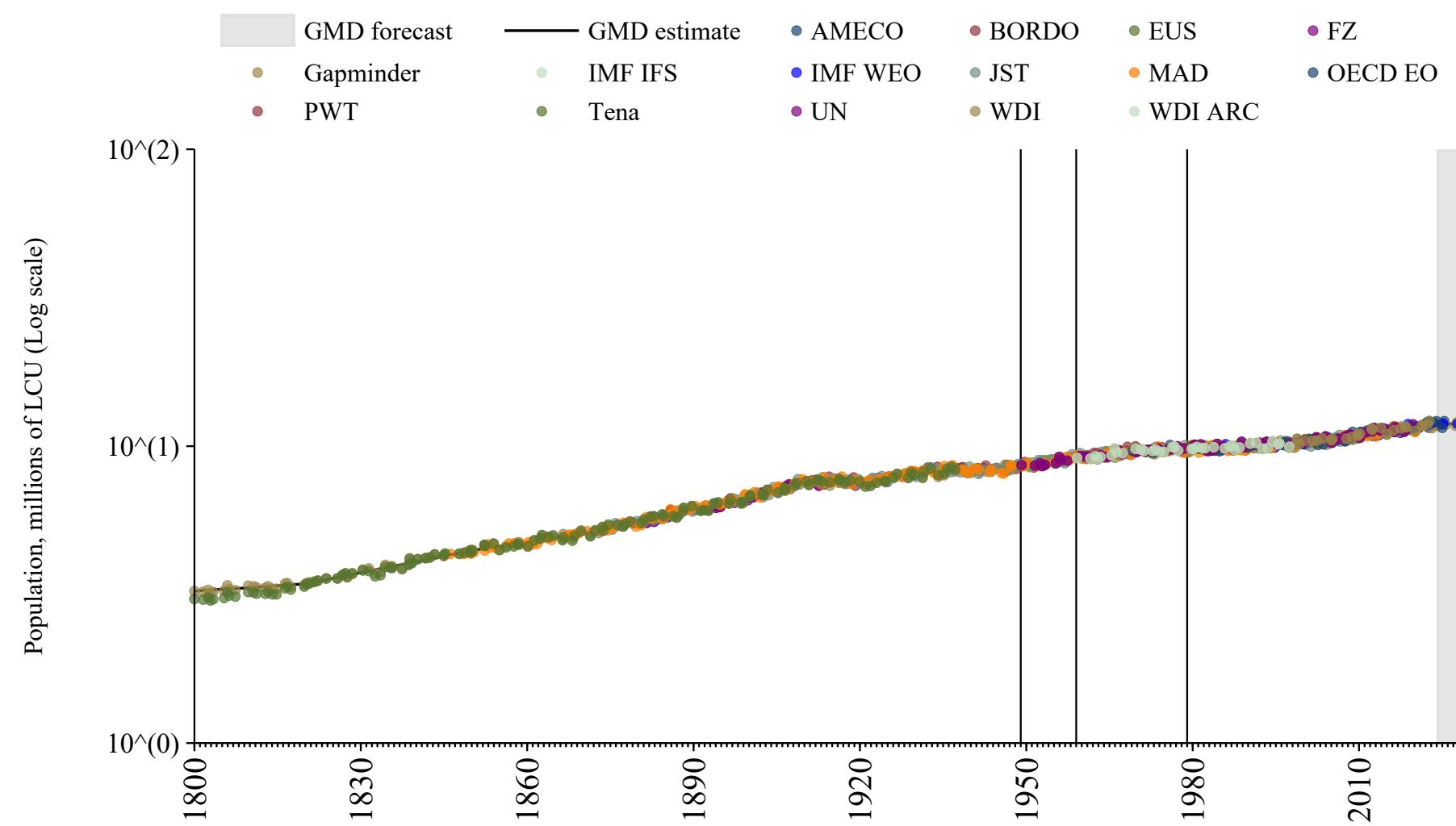
Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 109.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.8%).



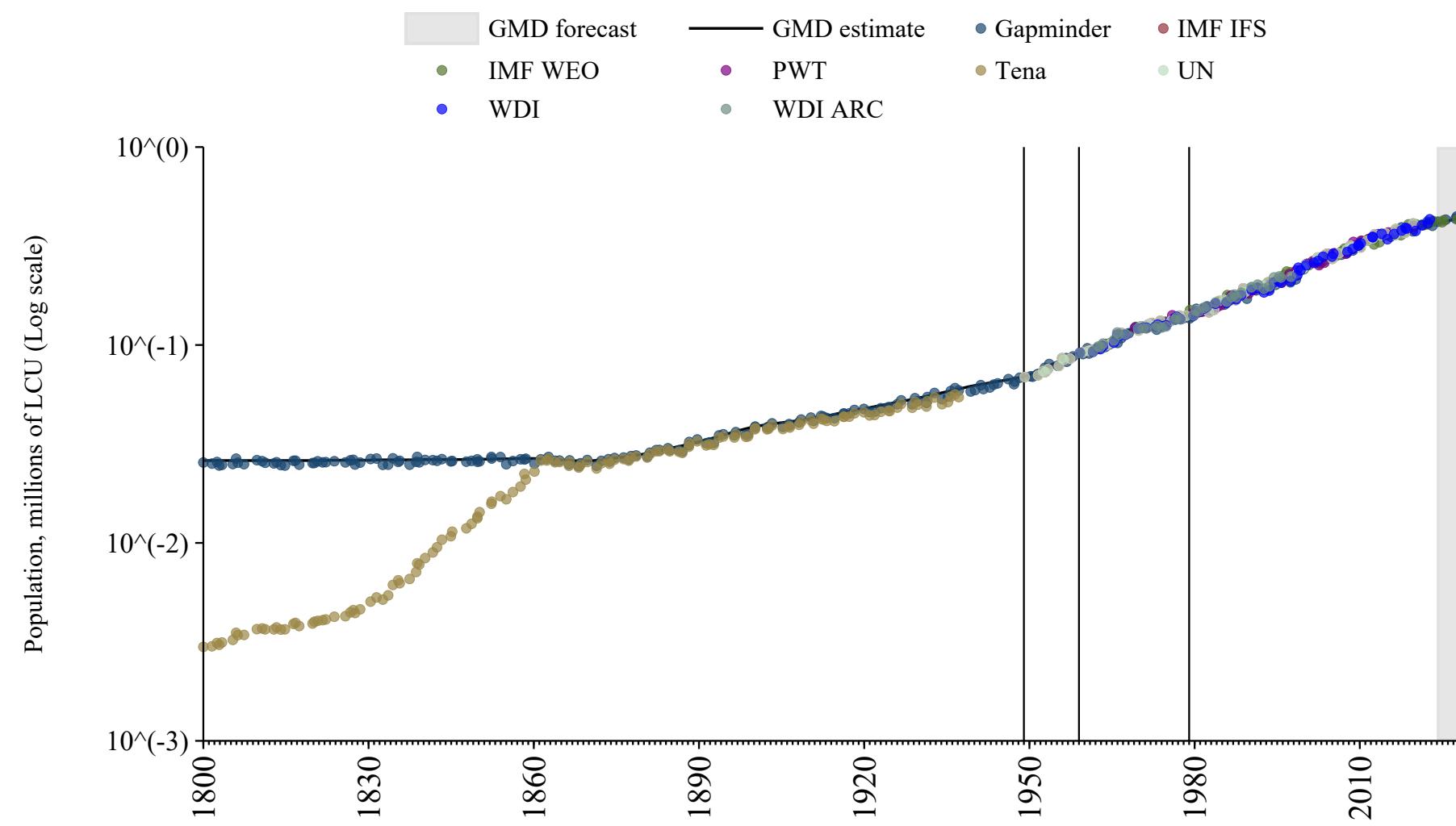
Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.6%).



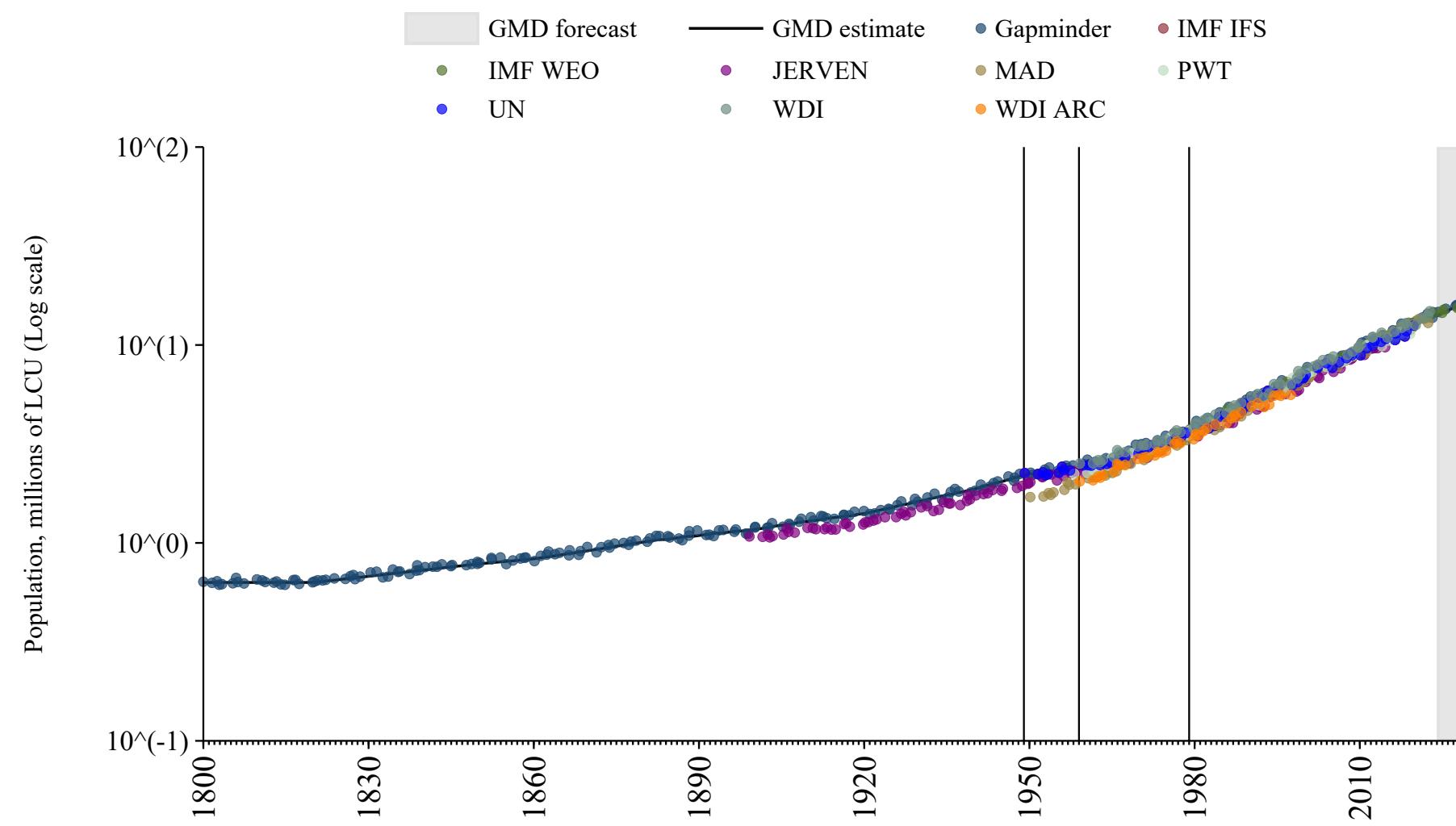
Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 102.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.8%).



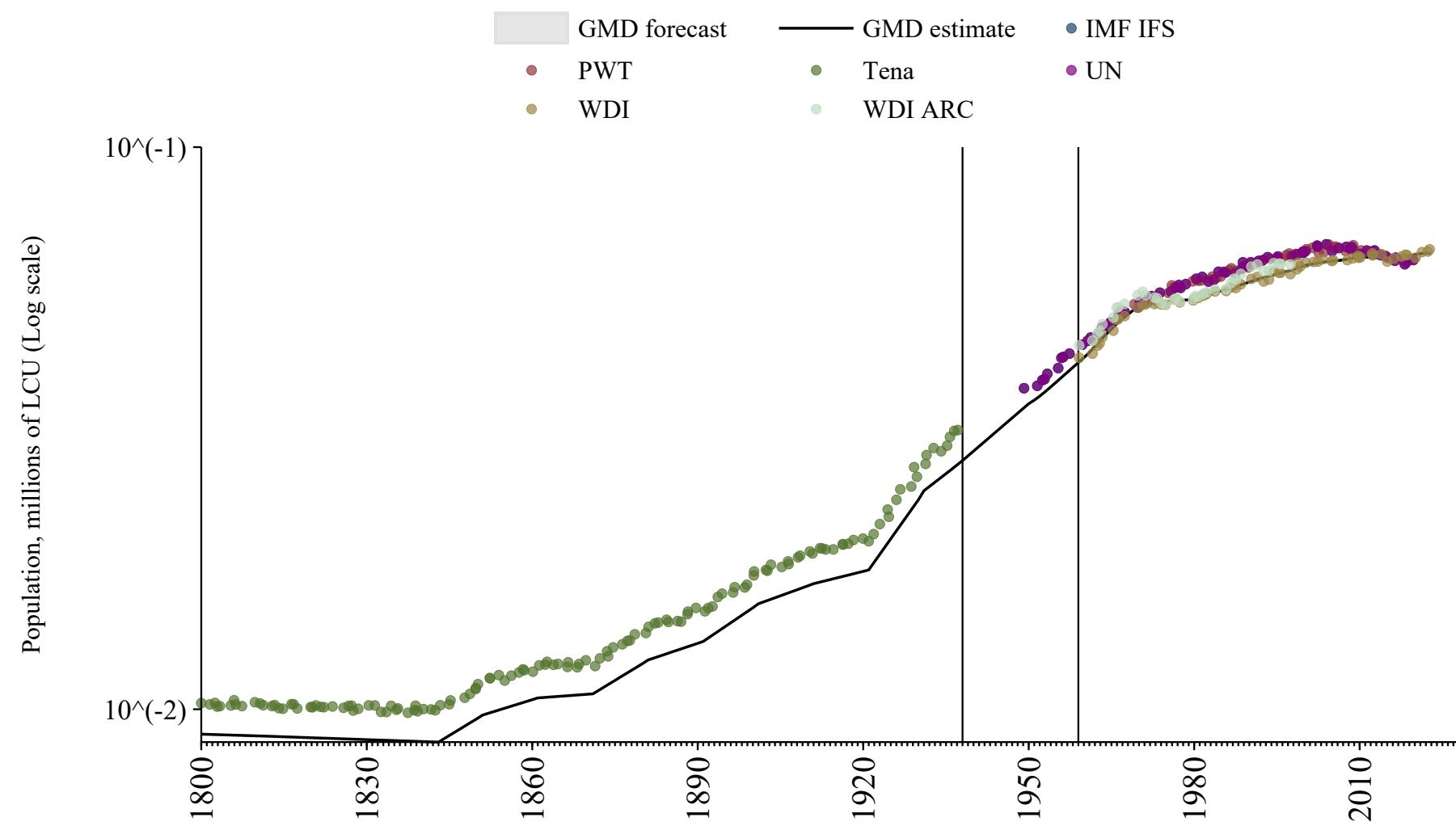
Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.4%).



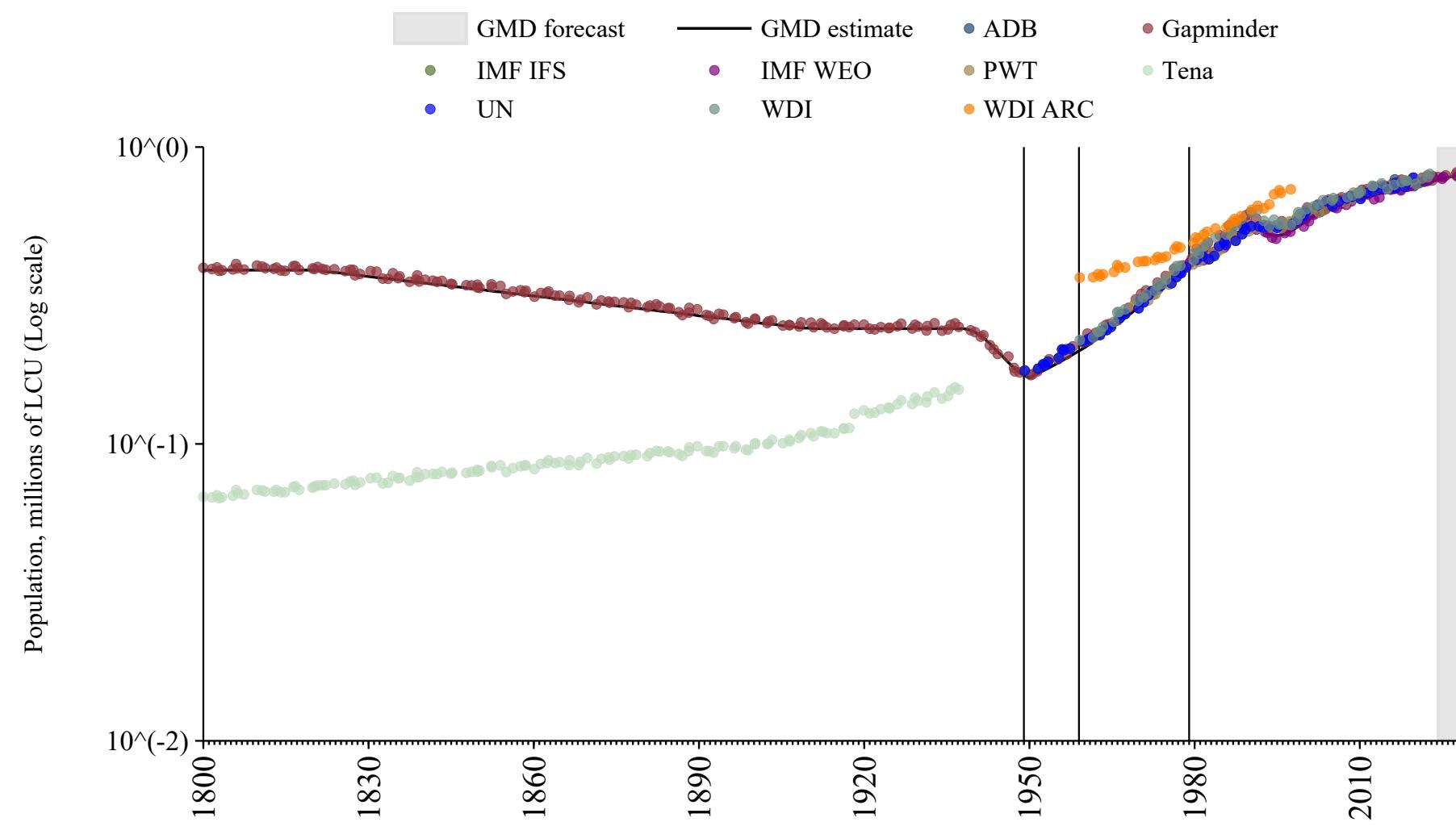
Bermuda

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 88%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93.8%)
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



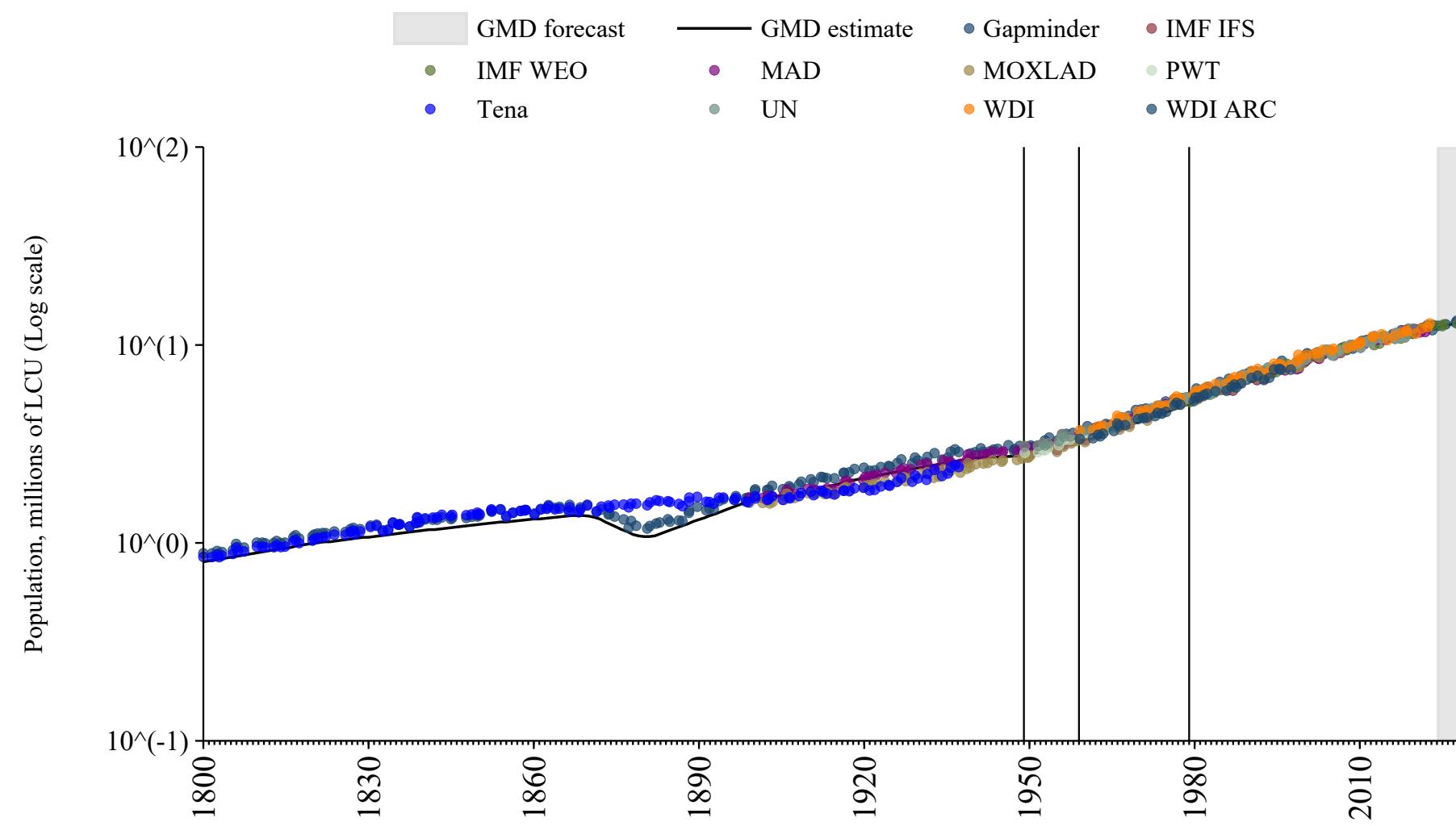
Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 98.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 94.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 94.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.6%).



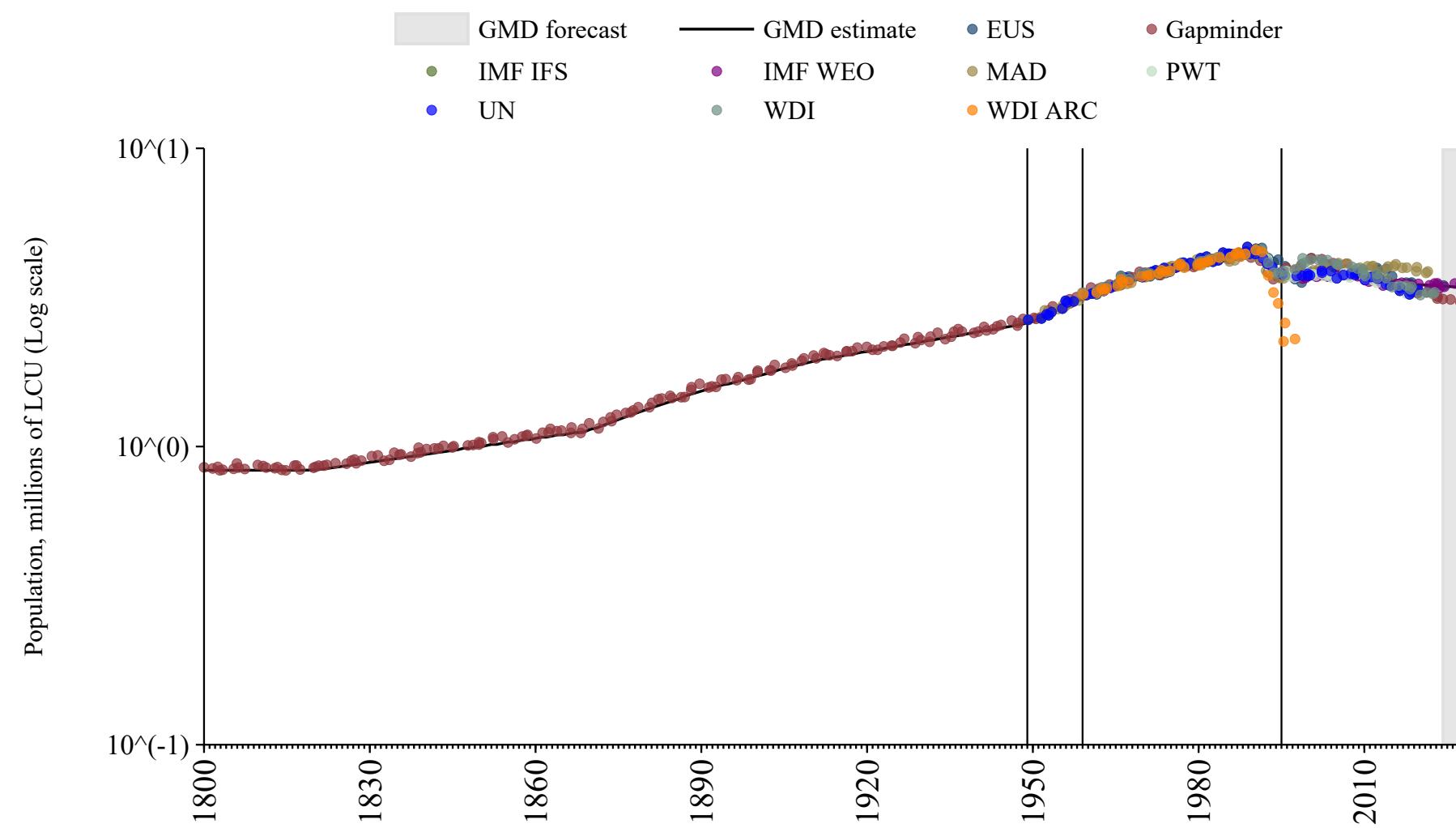
Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 90.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 90.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 89.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%).



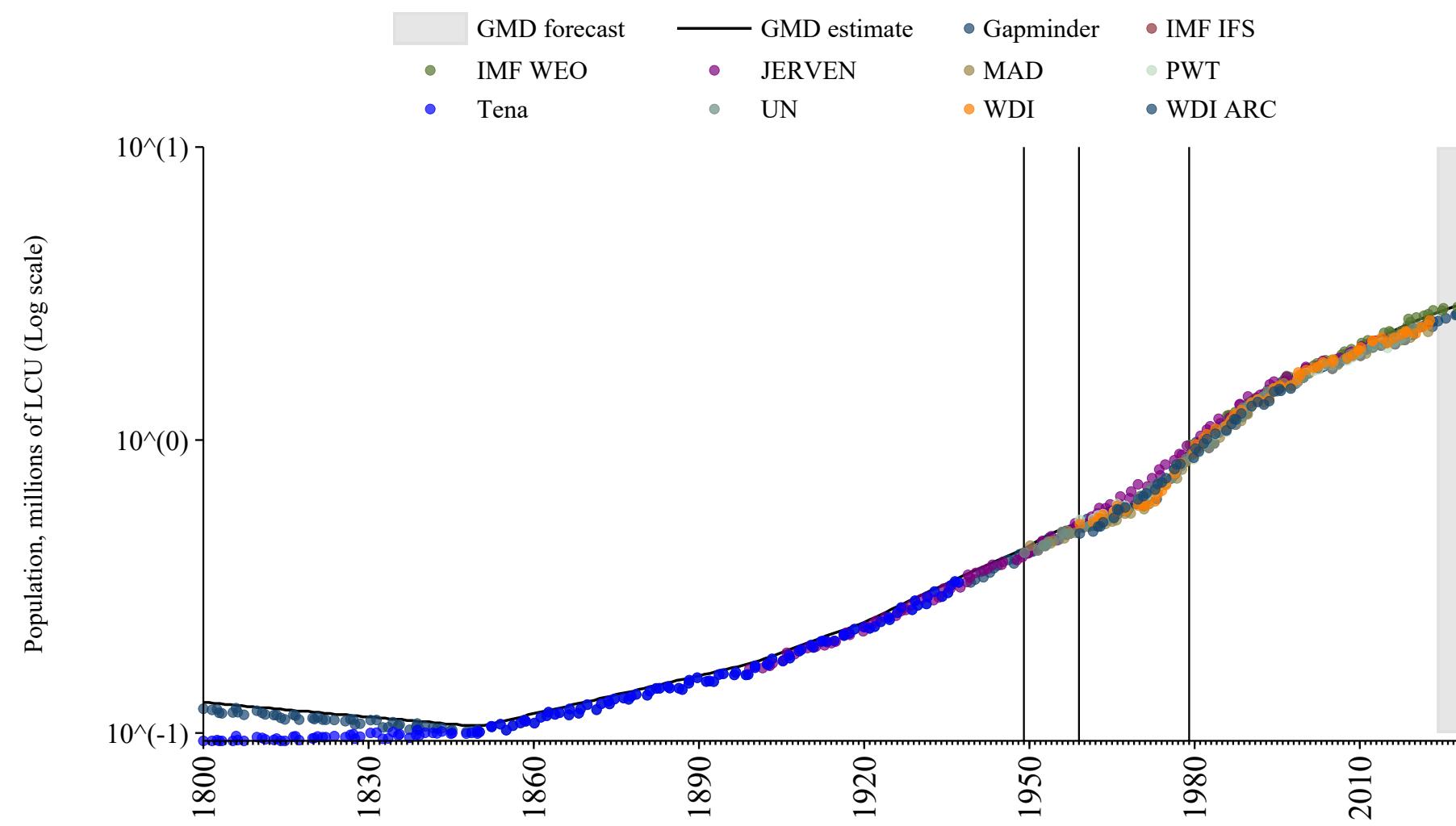
Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 97.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 97.1%).
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 112%).



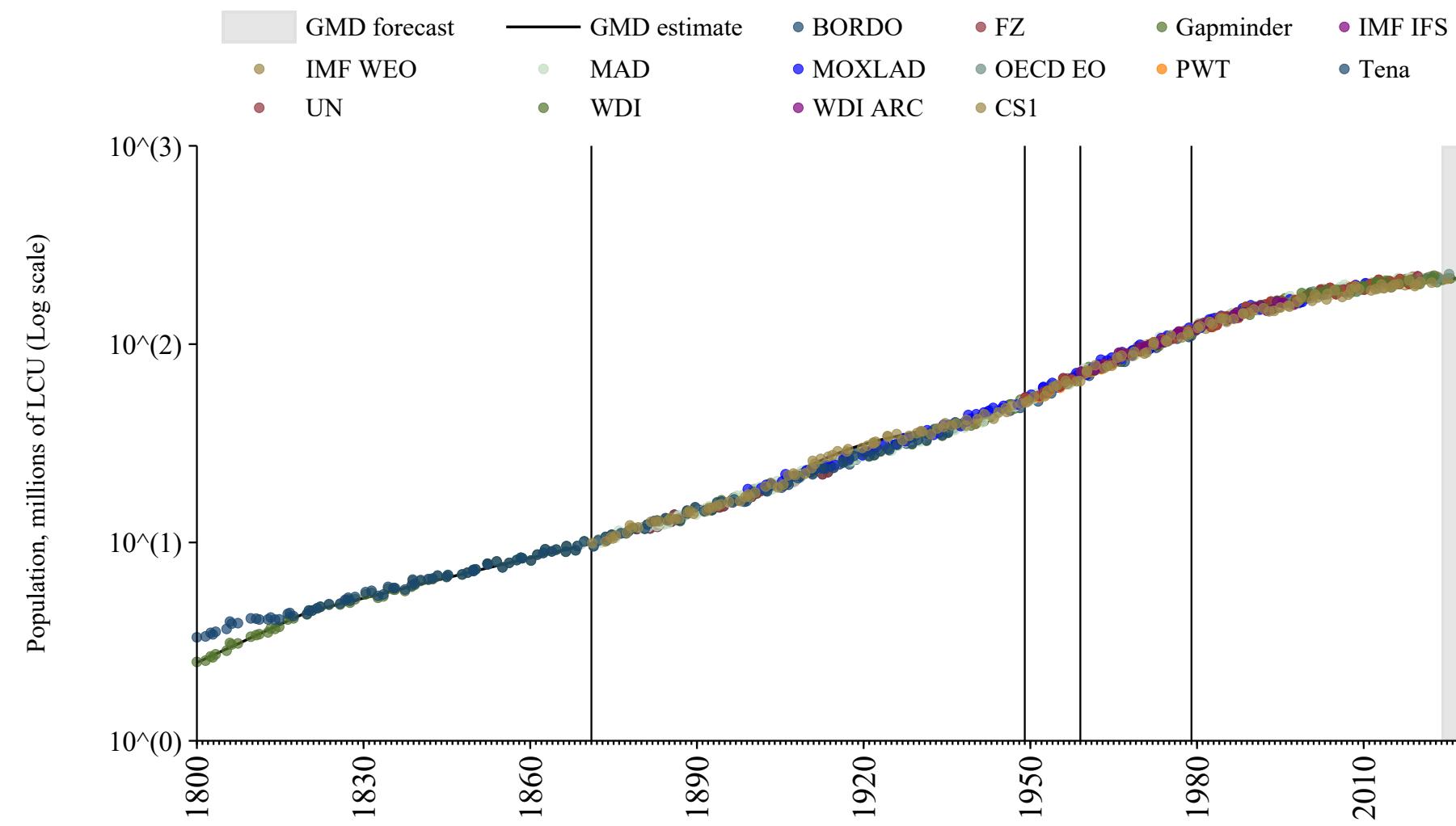
Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 105.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 105.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 107.4%).



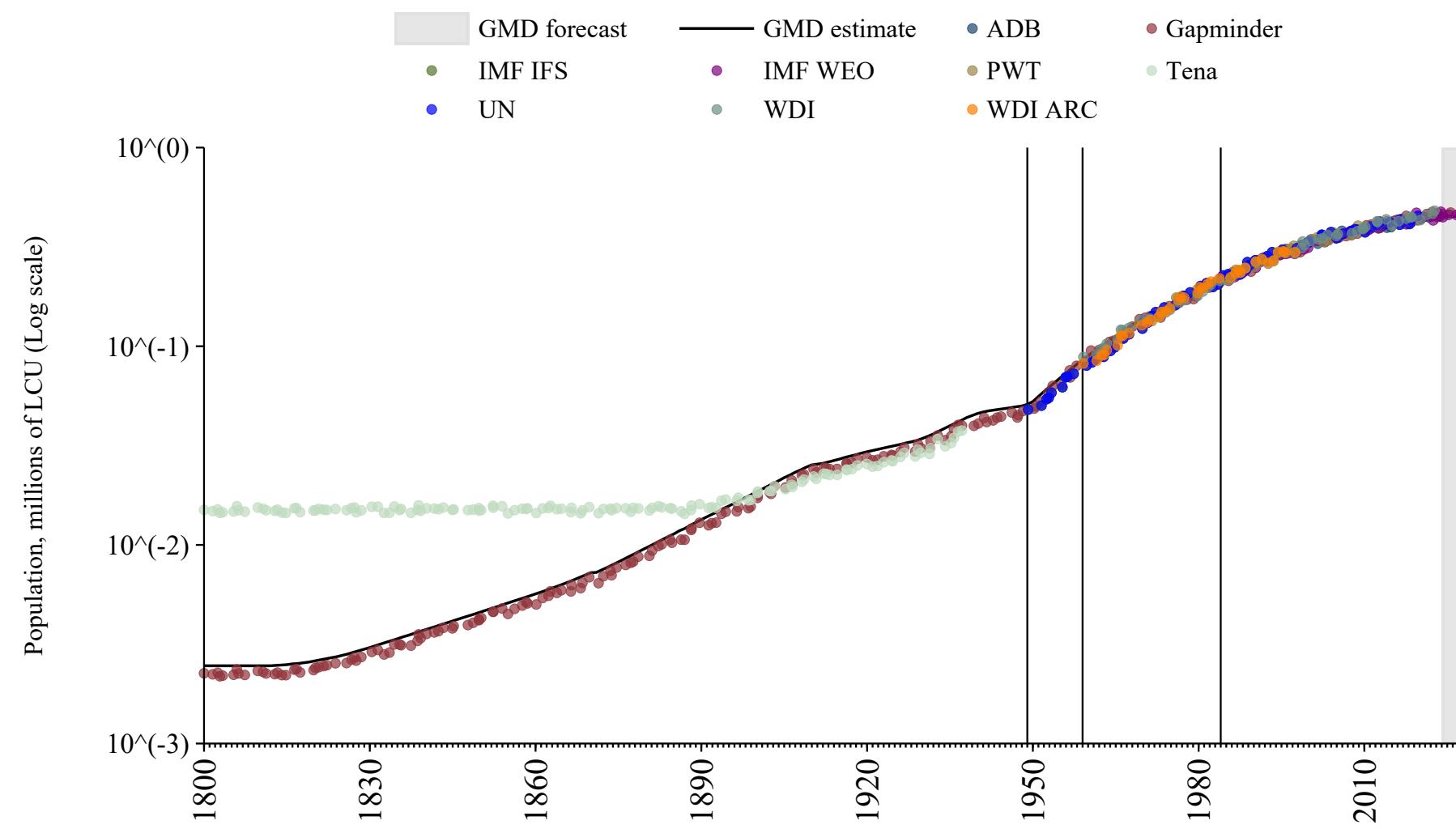
Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1871	Spliced using overlapping data in 1872: (ratio = 99.2%).
de Pesquisa Econômica Aplicada (2024)	1872 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031



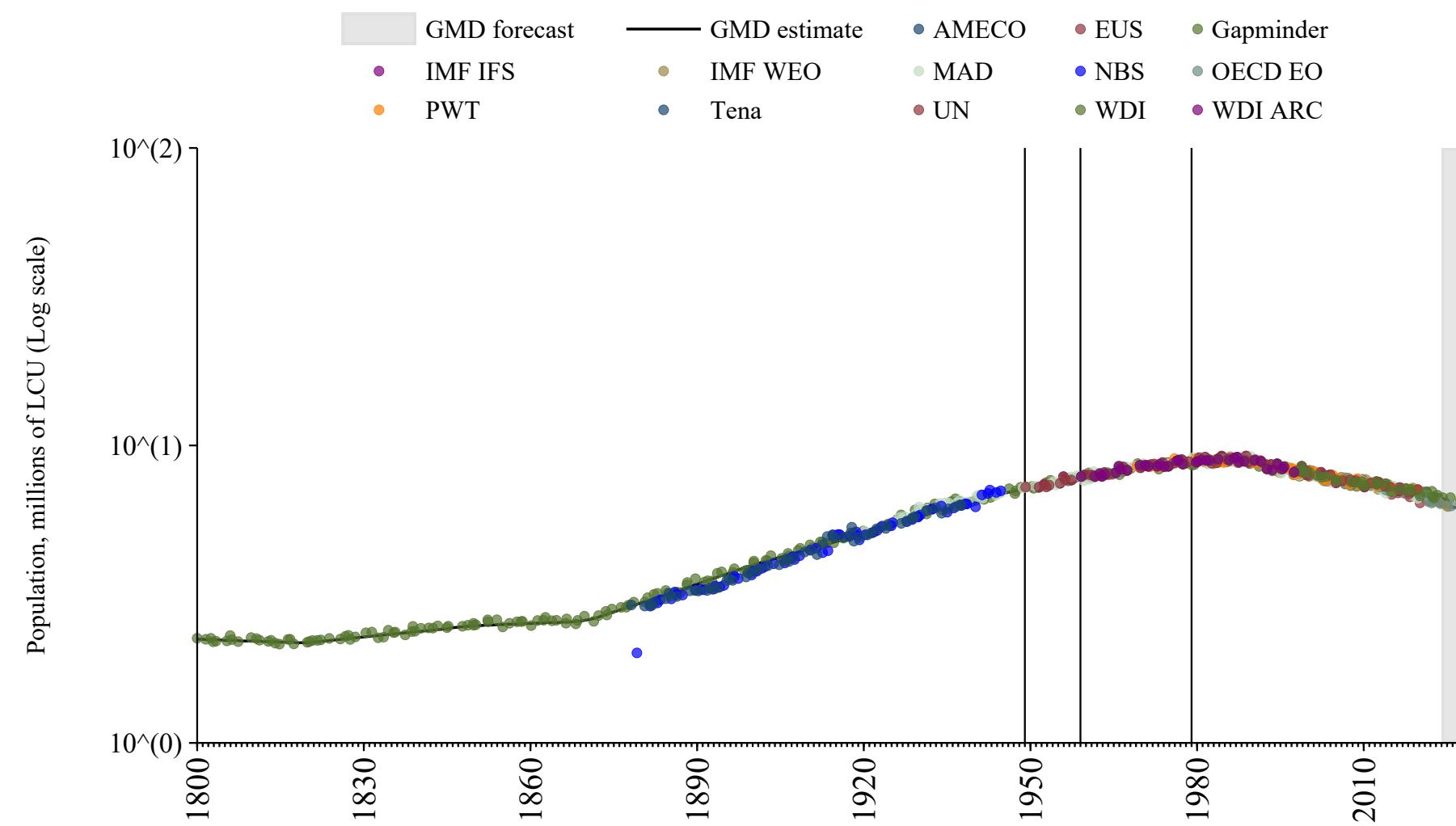
Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 109%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 109.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 101.4%).
WEO (2024)	1985 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 94.6%).



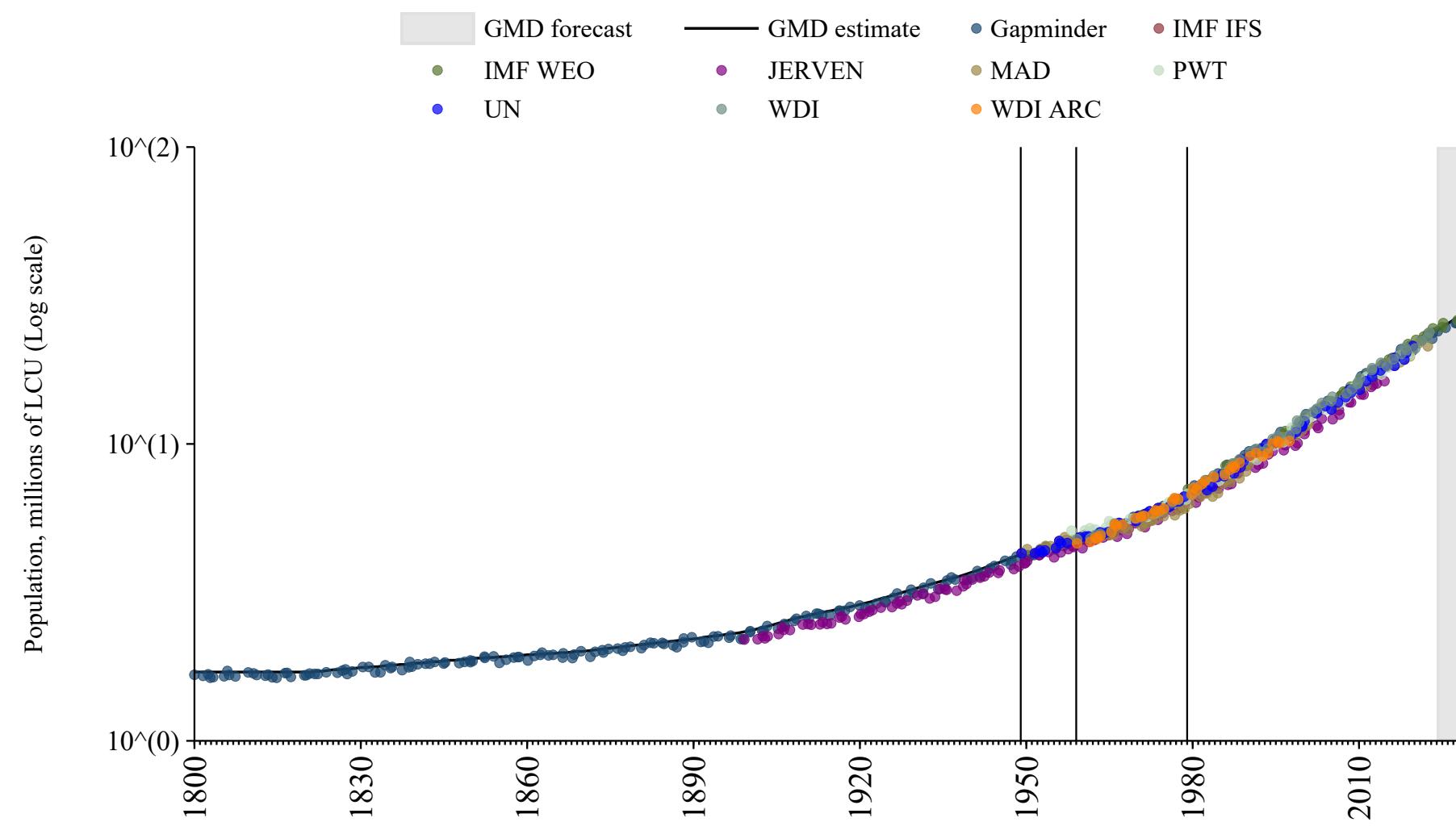
Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 93.1%).



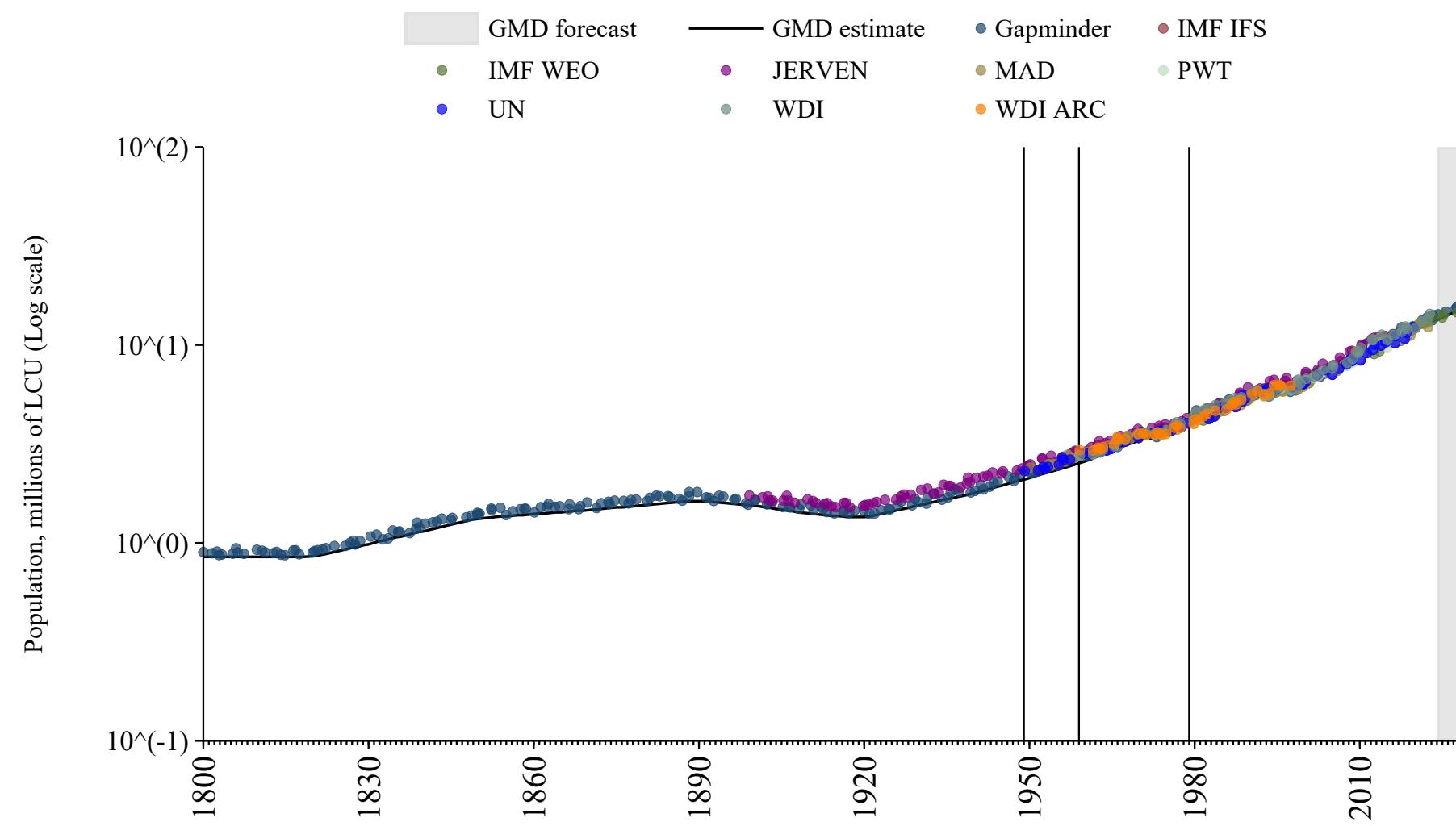
Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 102.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 105.5%).



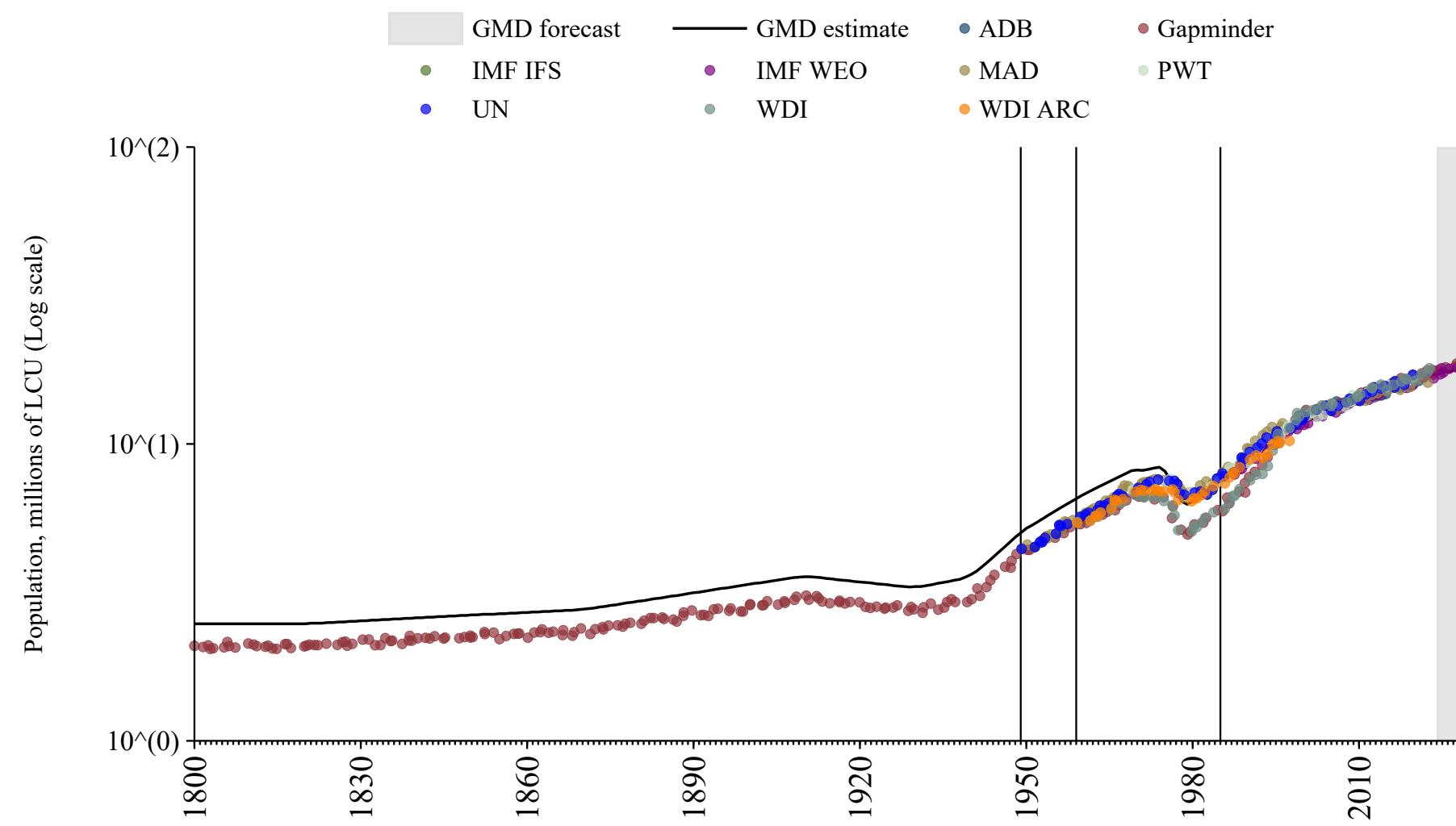
Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 94.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 92.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 93.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.1%).



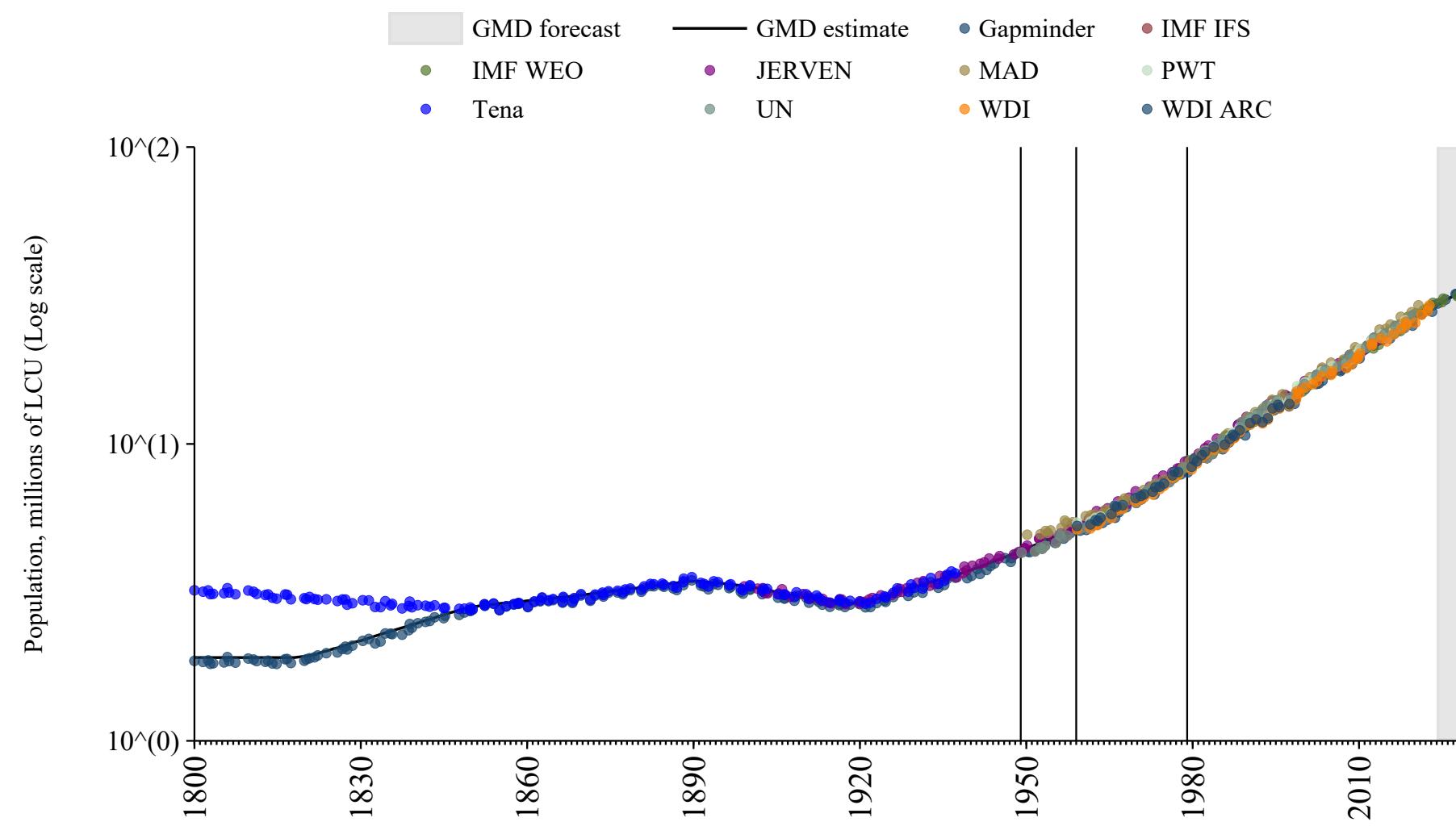
Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 118.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 117.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 123.1%).
WEO (2024)	1986 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 97.1%).



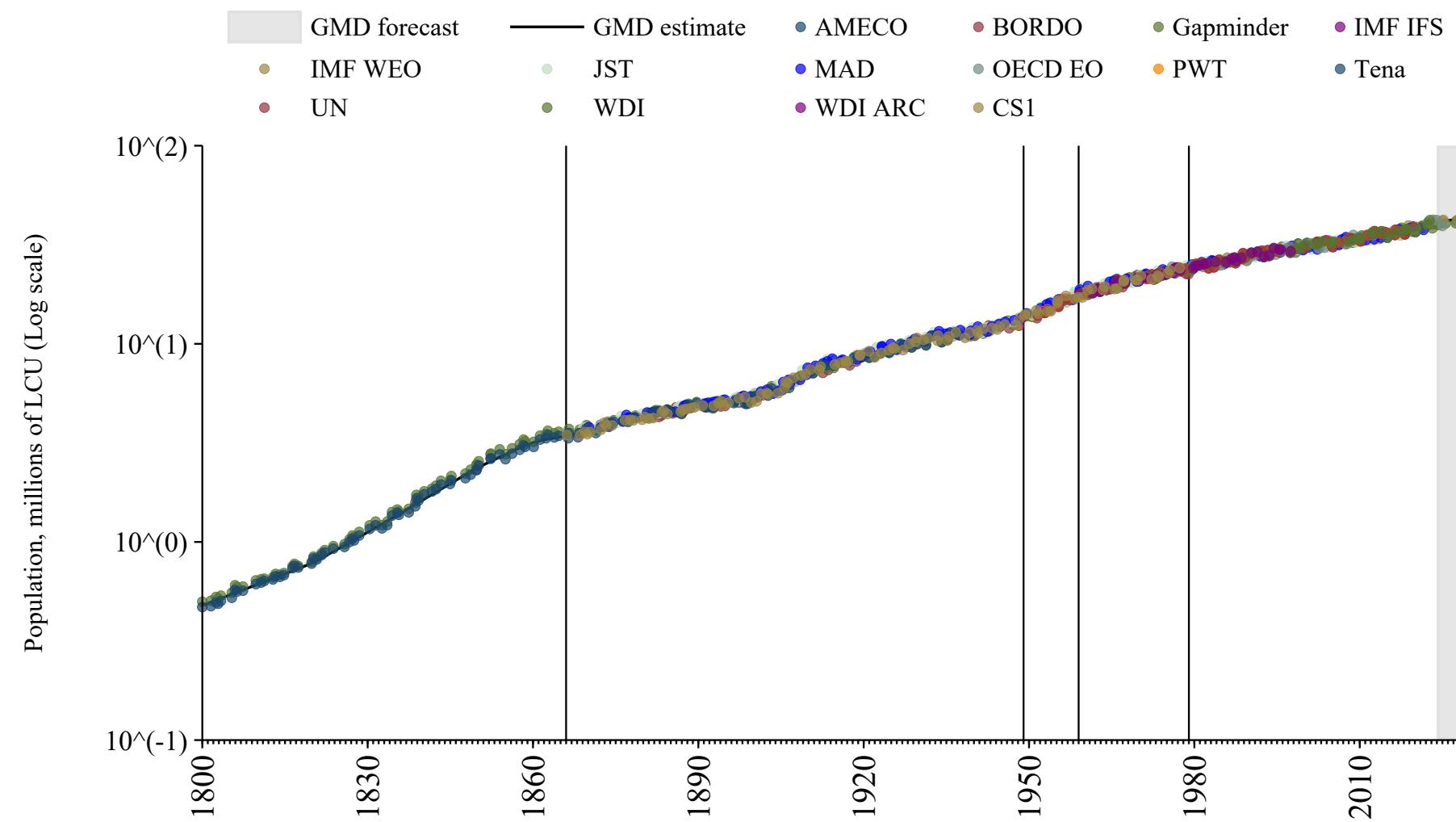
Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 102.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031



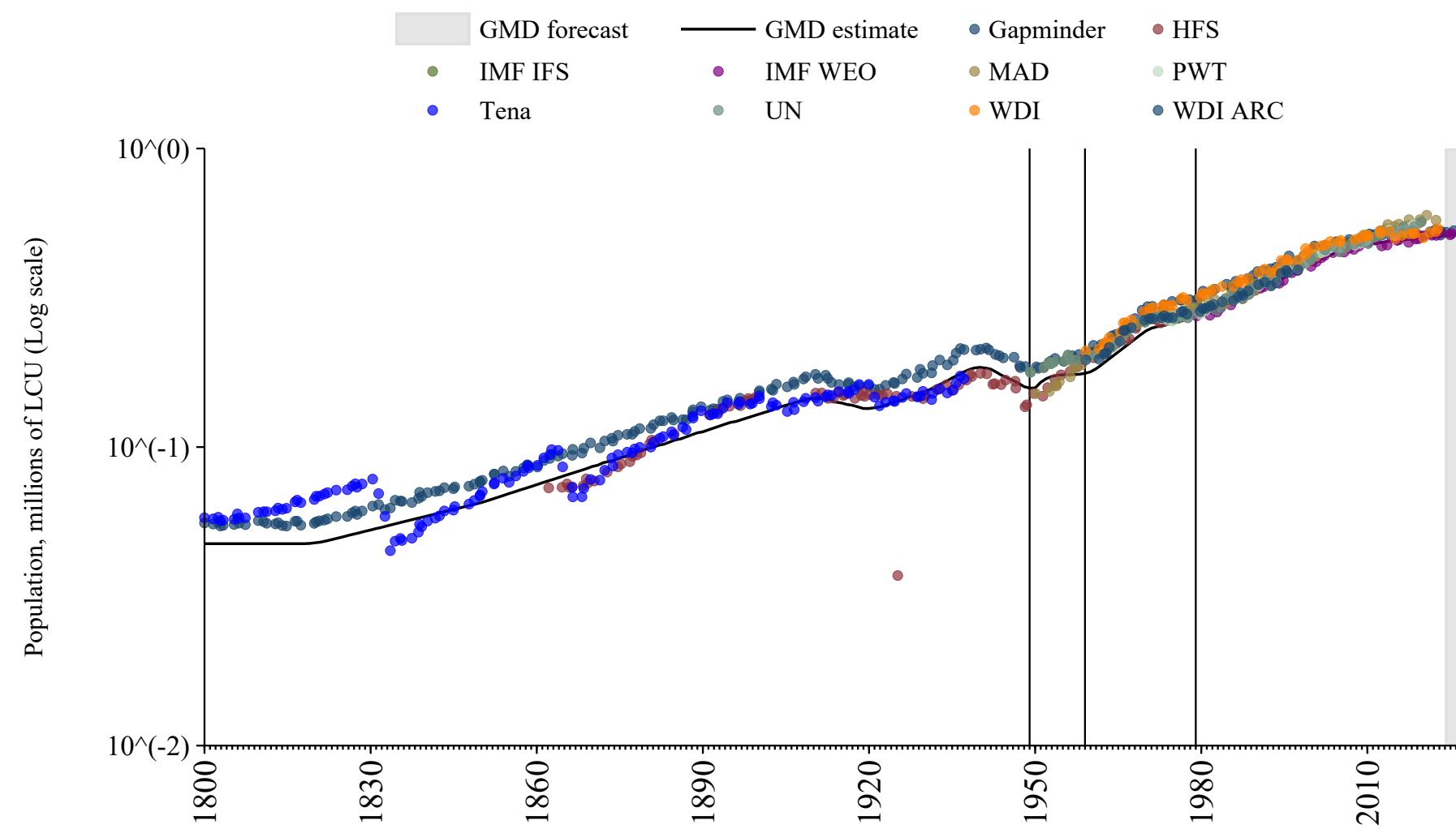
Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1866	Spliced using overlapping data in 1867: (ratio = 95.7%).
Statistics Canada	1867 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 104.3%).



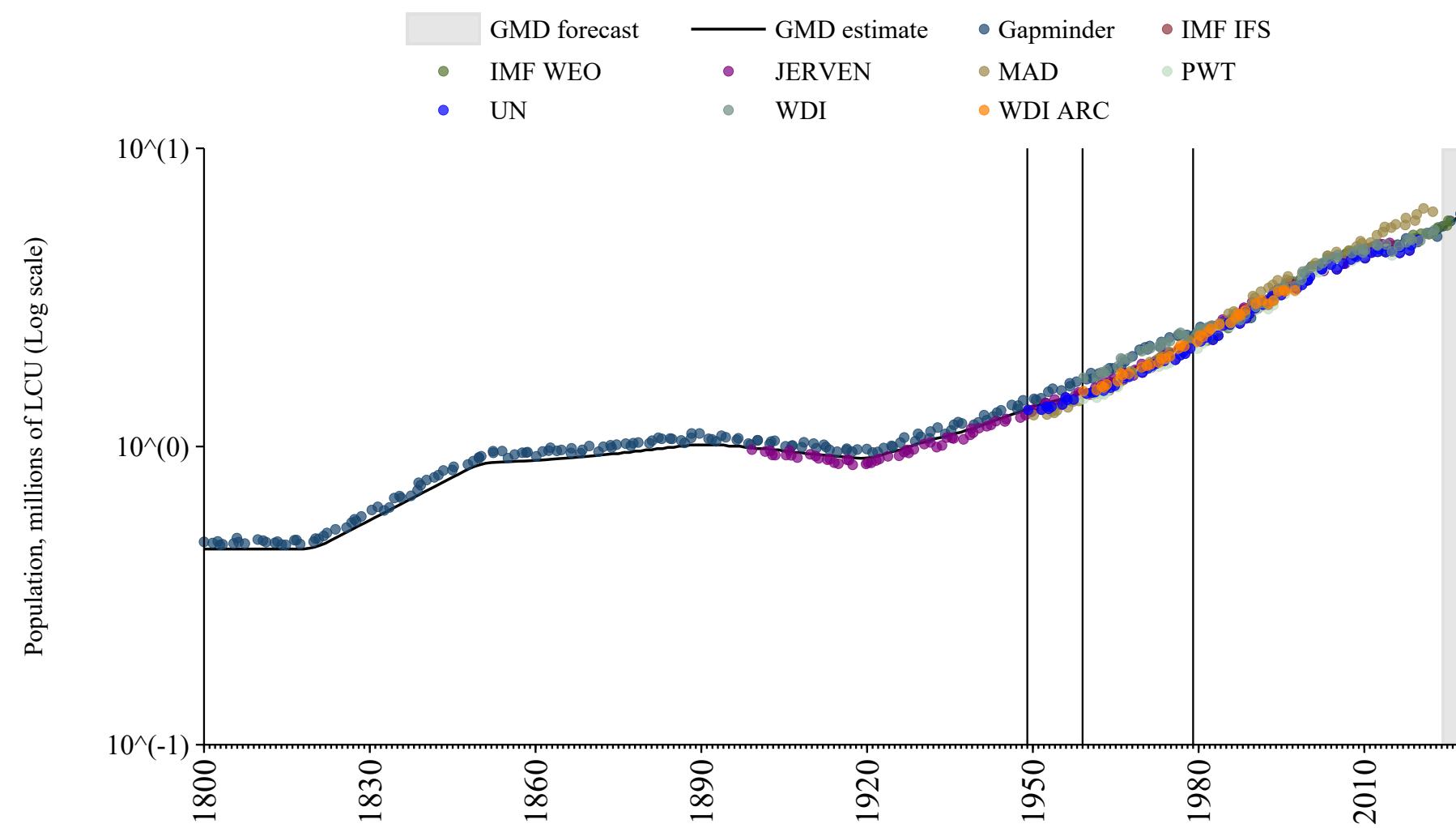
Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 85.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 88.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 85.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.1%).



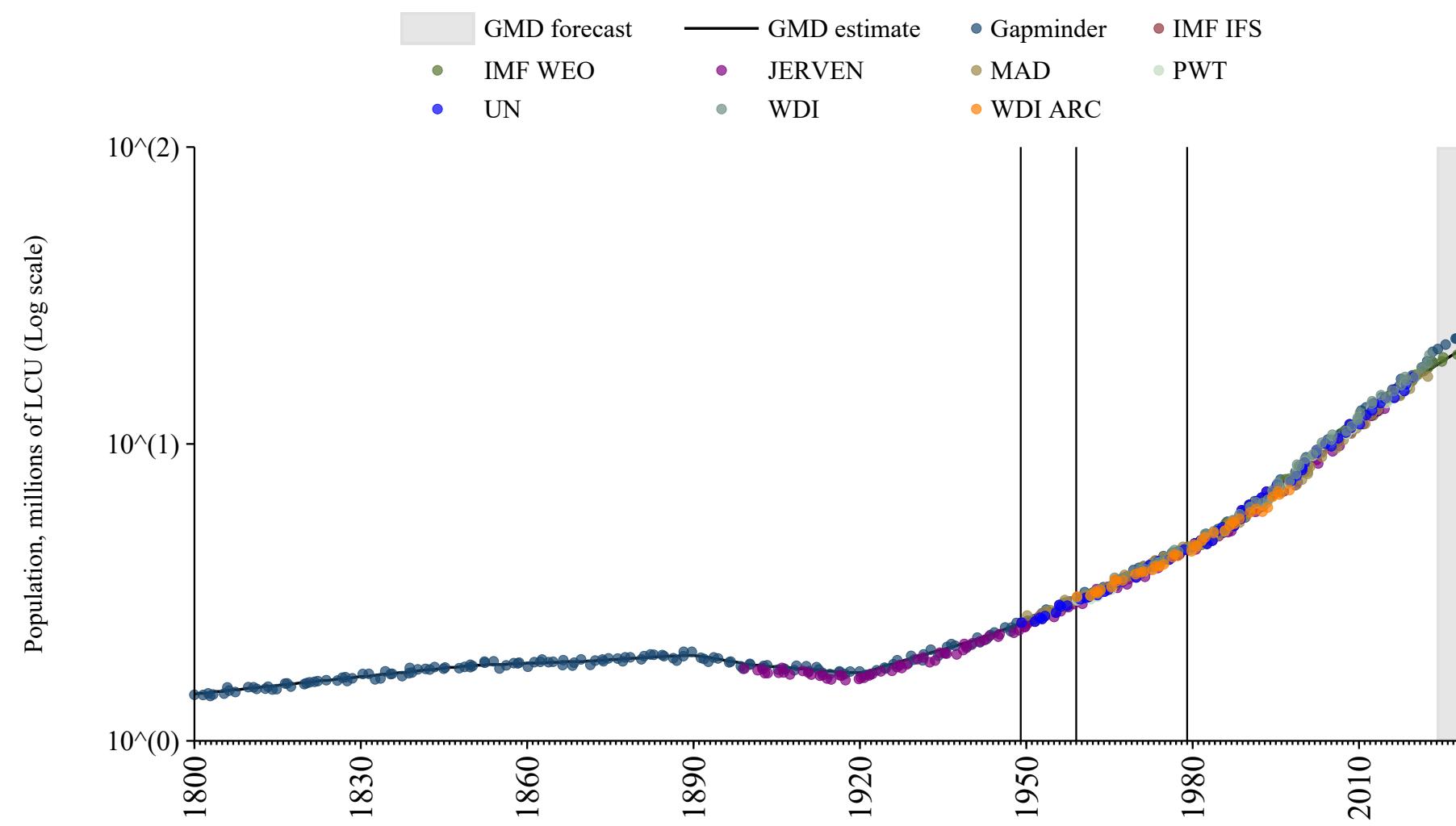
Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 94.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 90.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031



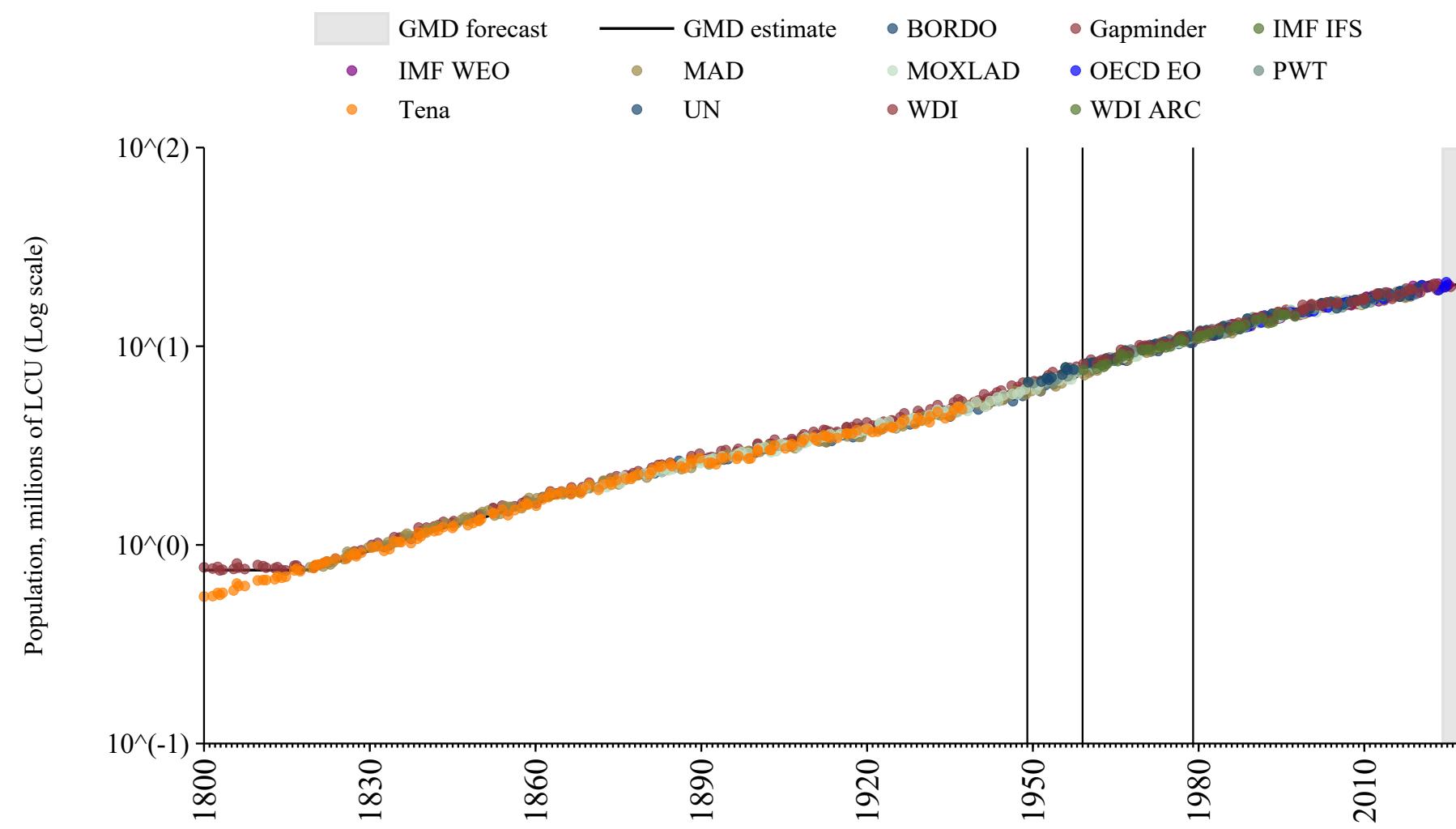
Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 89.9%).



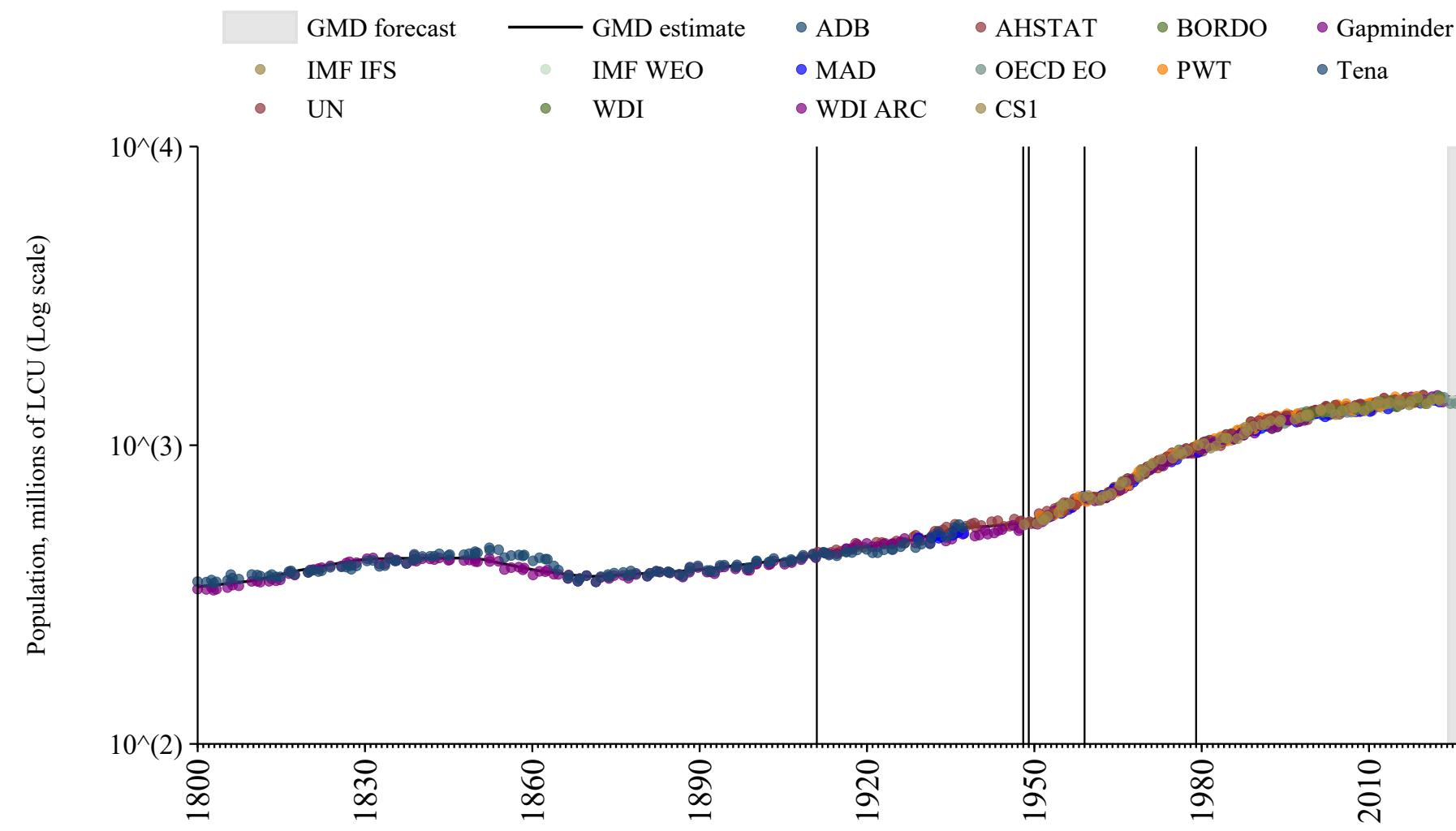
Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 96.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 102.2%).



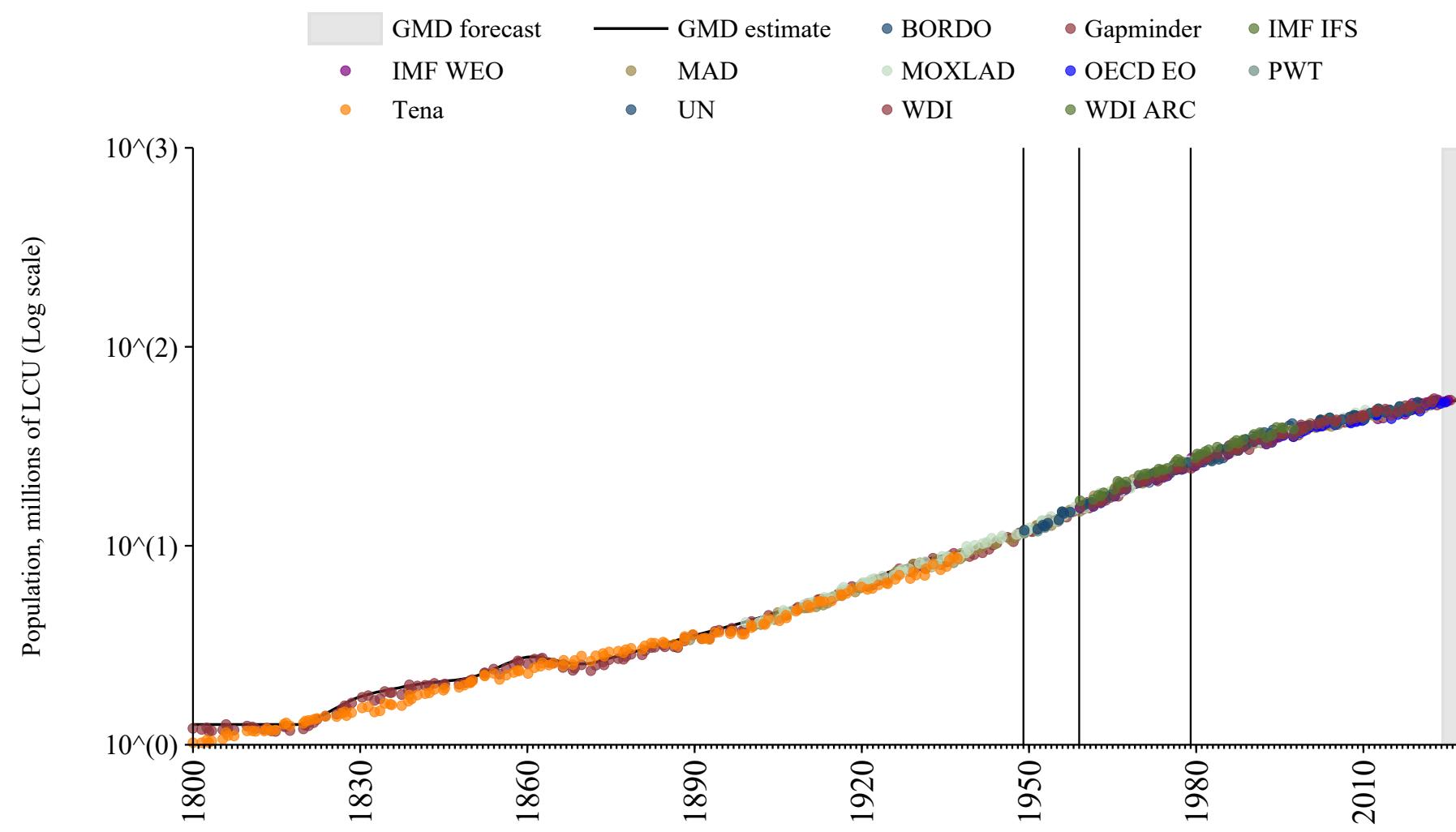
China

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1911	Spliced using overlapping data in 1912: (ratio = 101.7%).
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1912 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949: (ratio = 98.9%).
National Bureau of Statistics of China (2024)	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 102.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%).



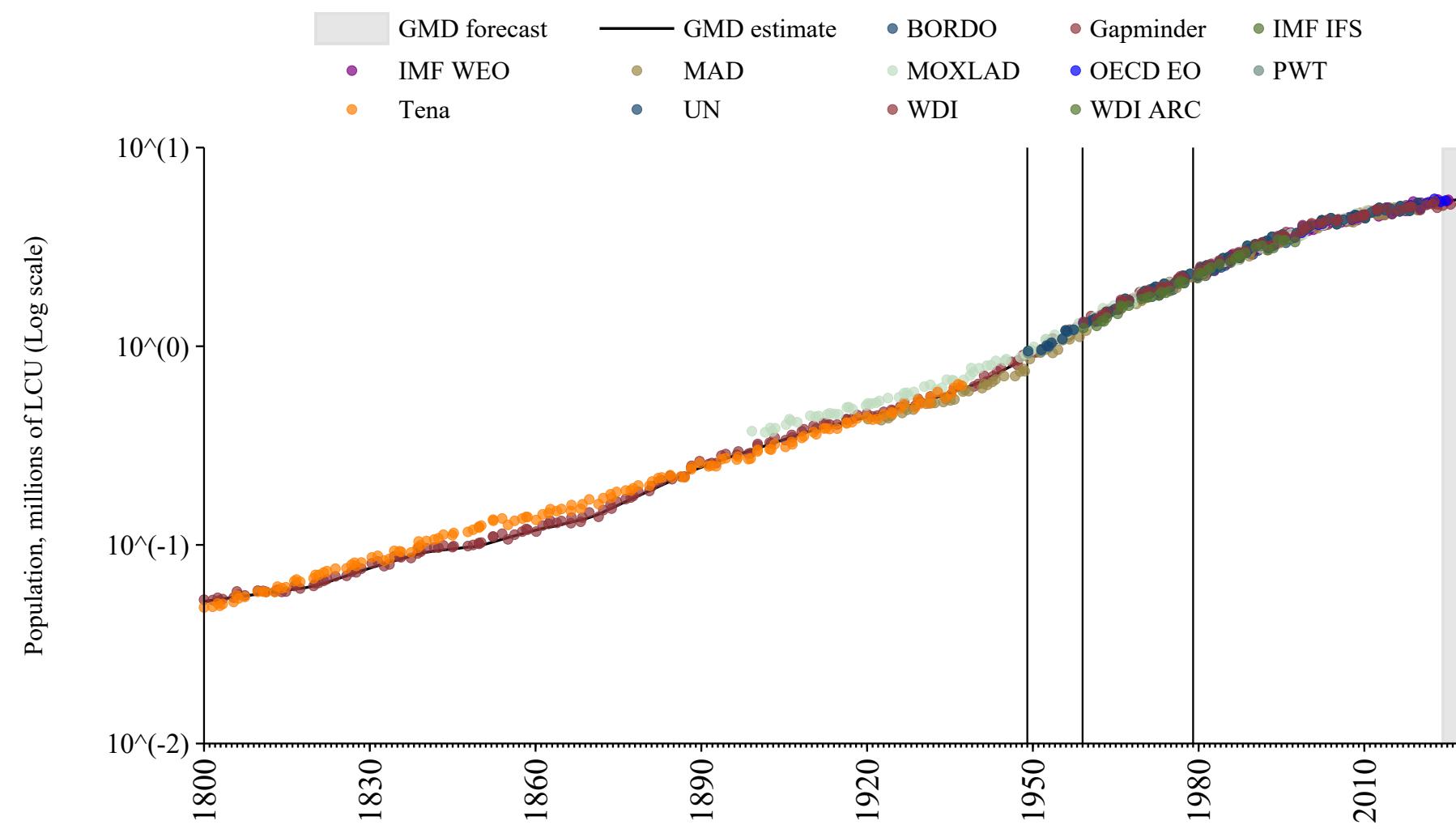
Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 104.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 105.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.4%).



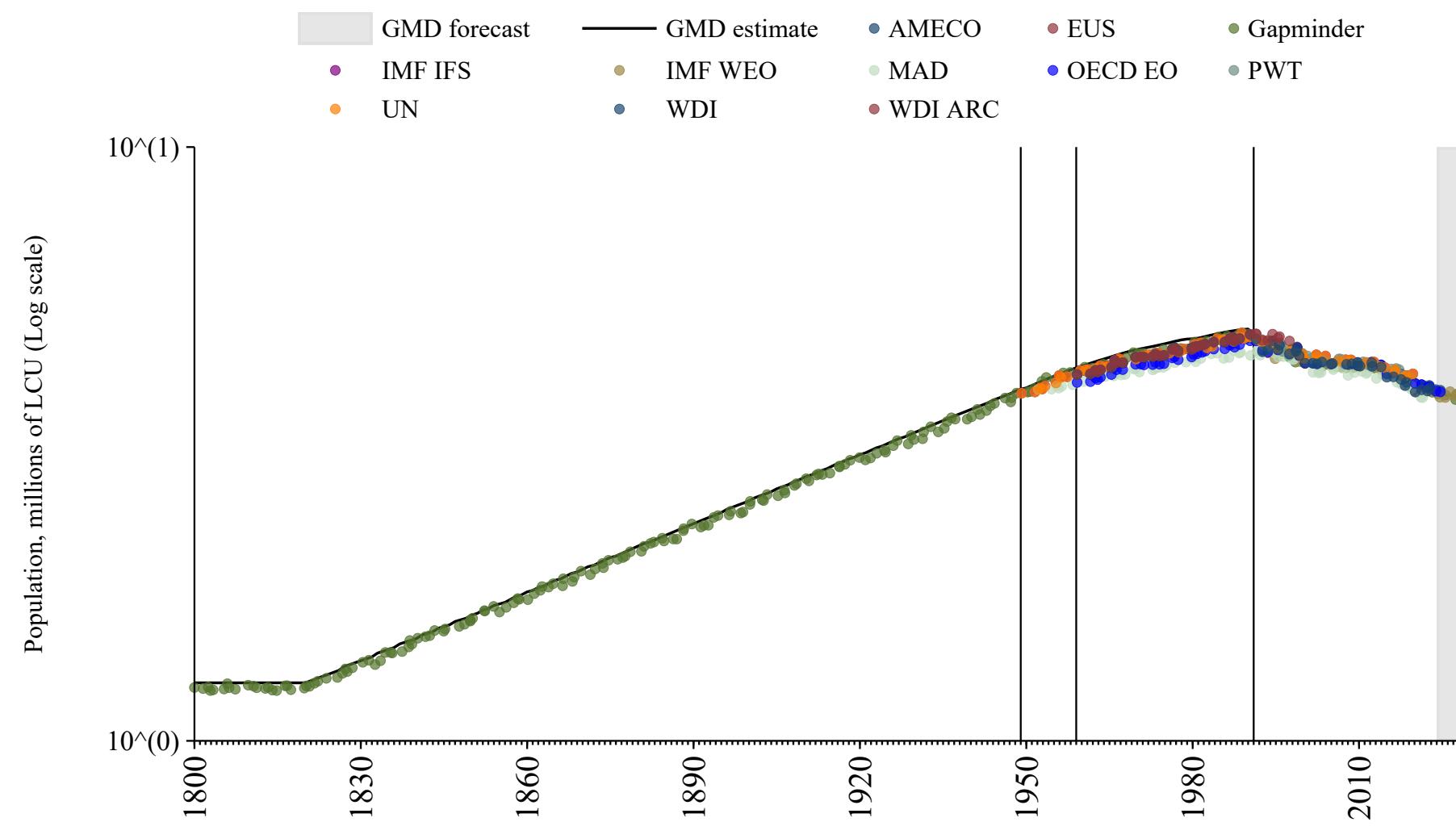
Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 98%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 106.7%).



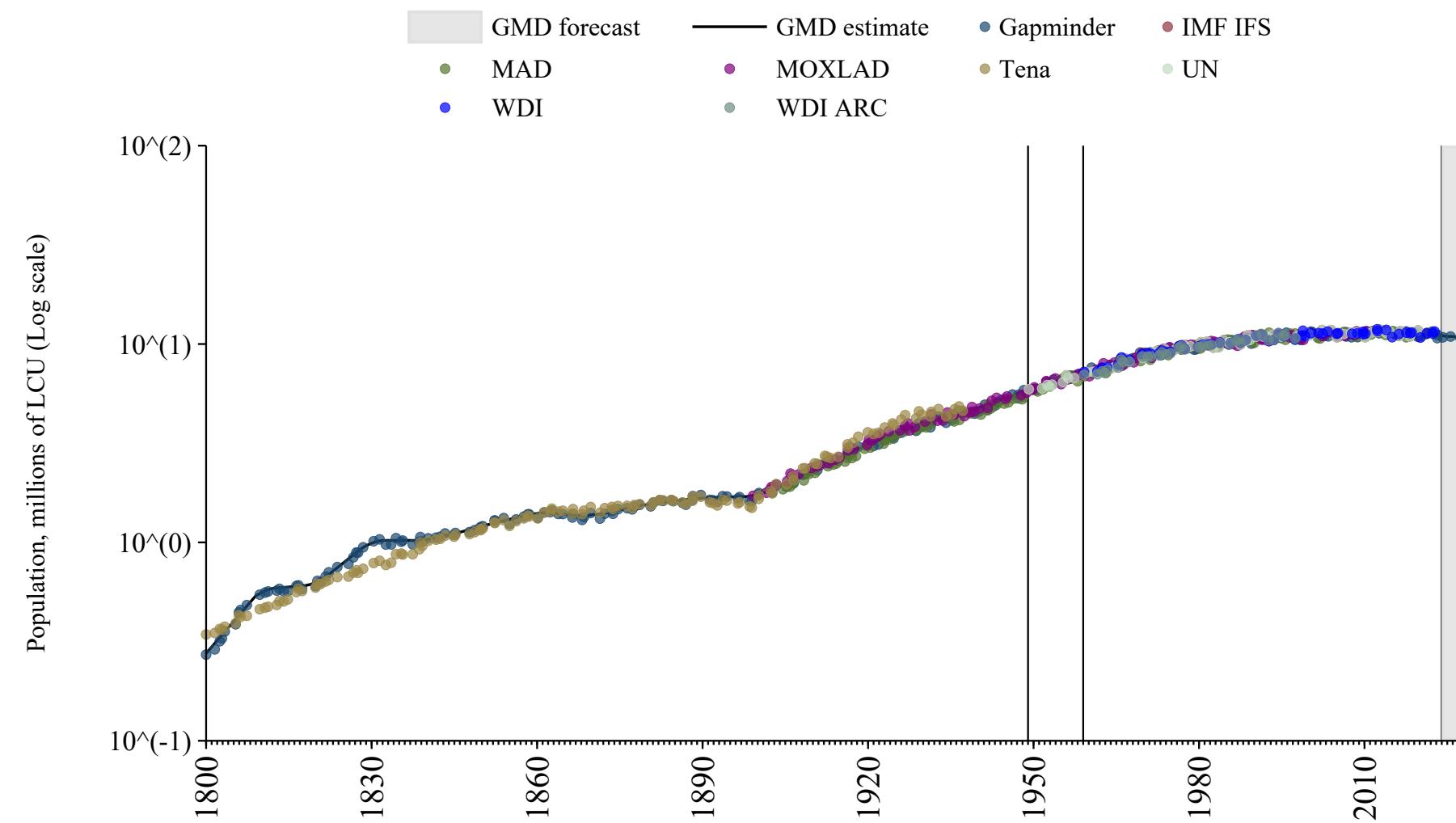
Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 103.4%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.4%).



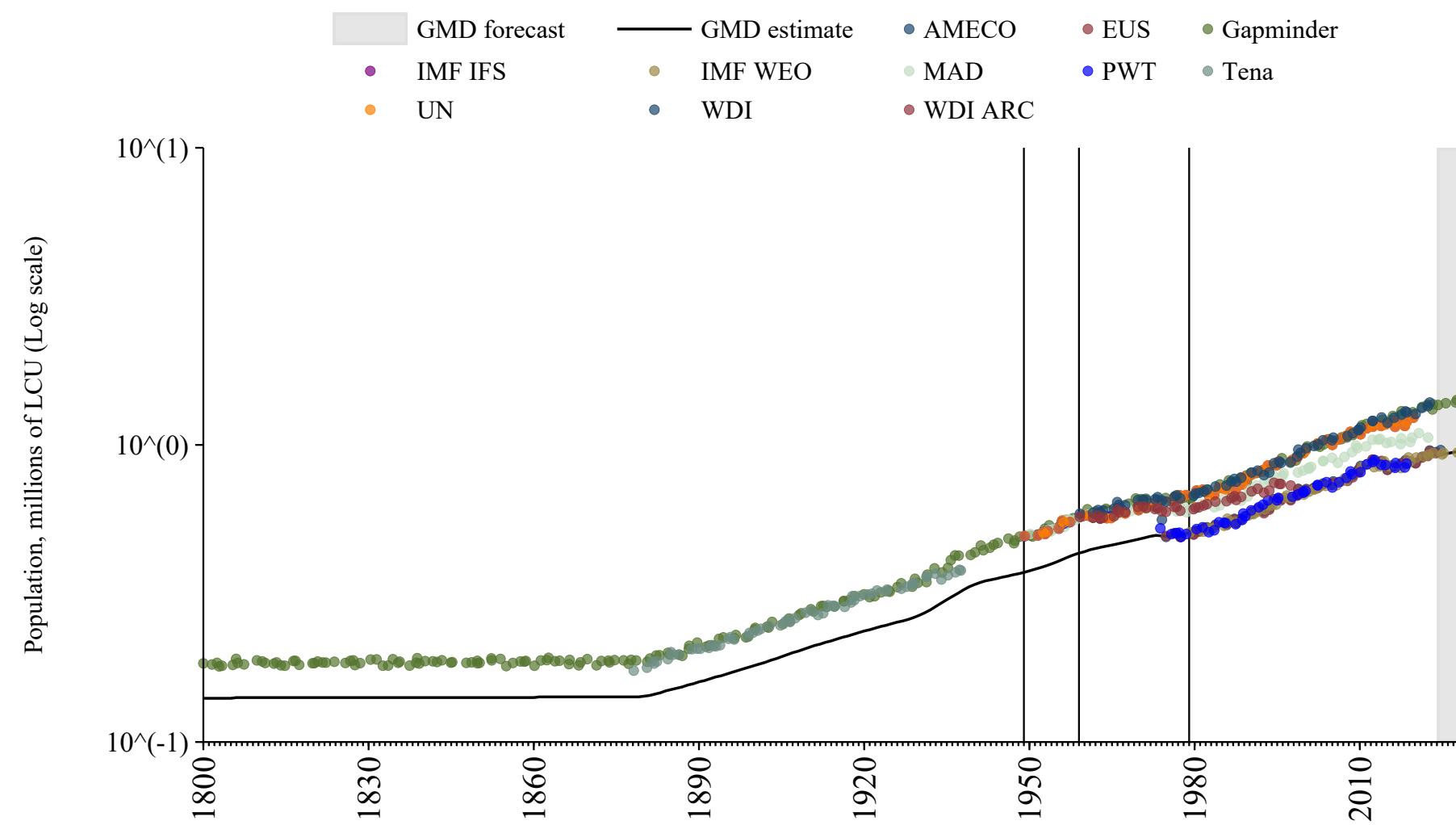
Cuba

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.2%).



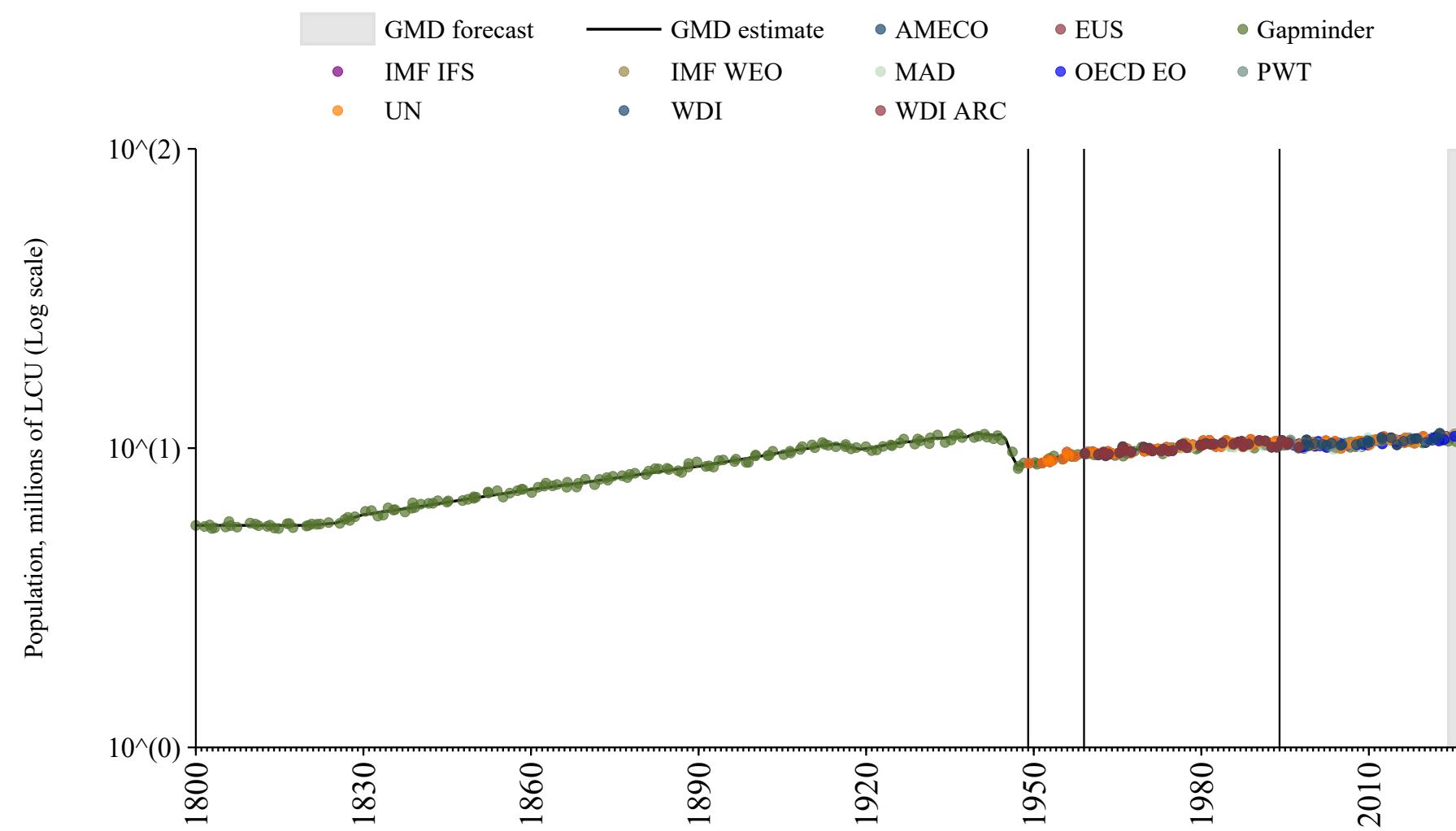
Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 76.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 76.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 74.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 67.9%).



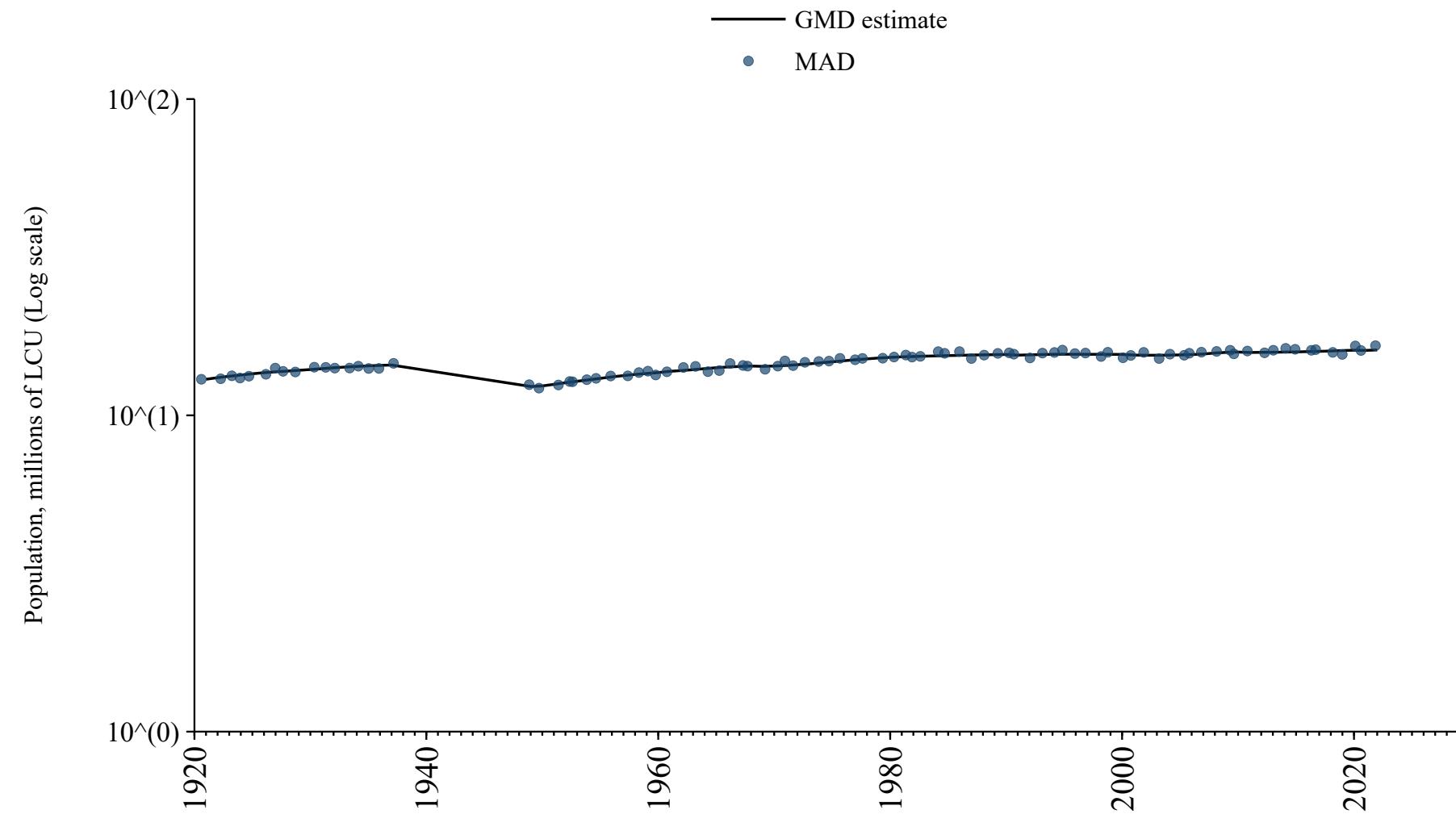
Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.1%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 102.6%).



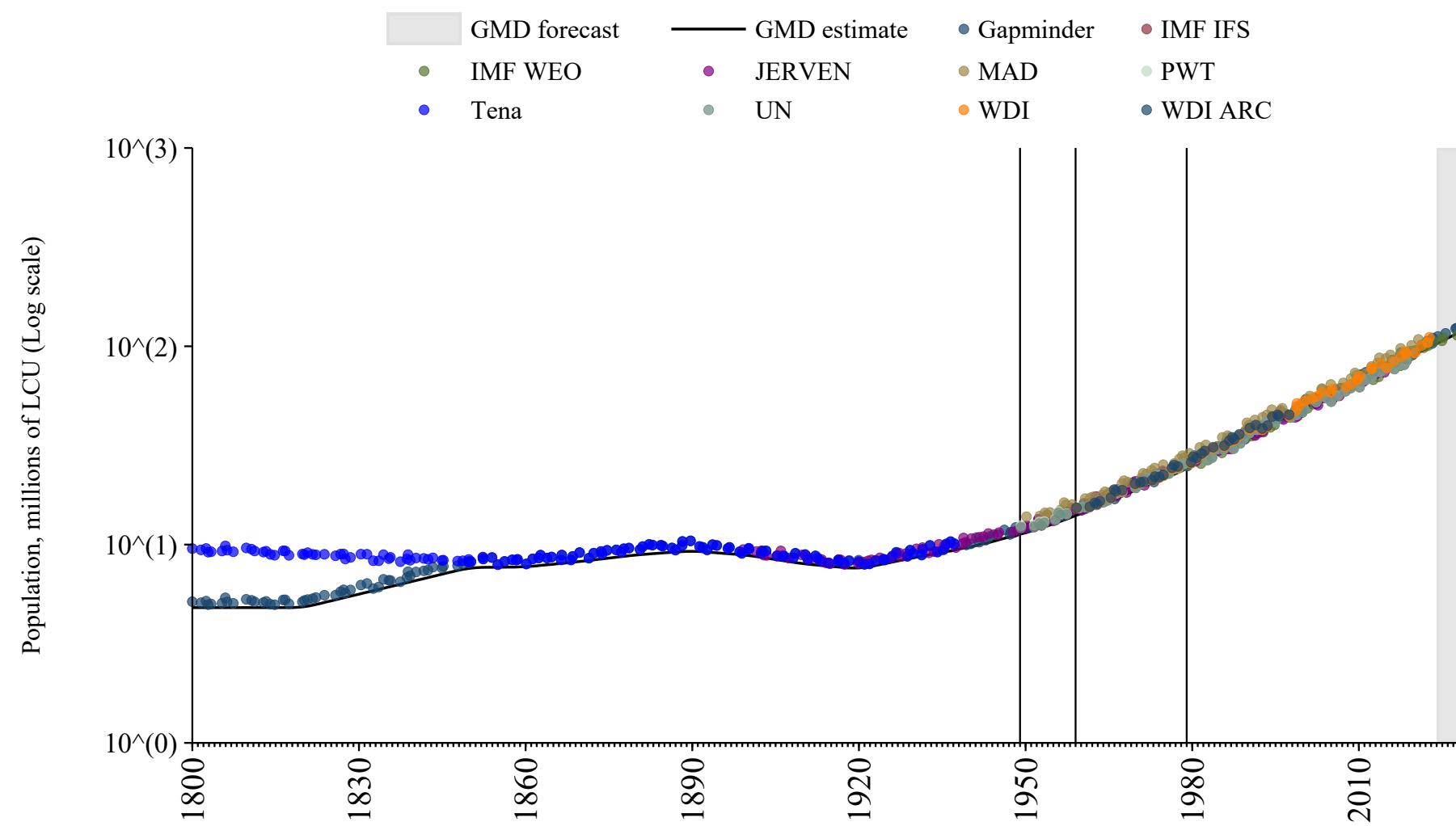
Czechoslovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1921 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



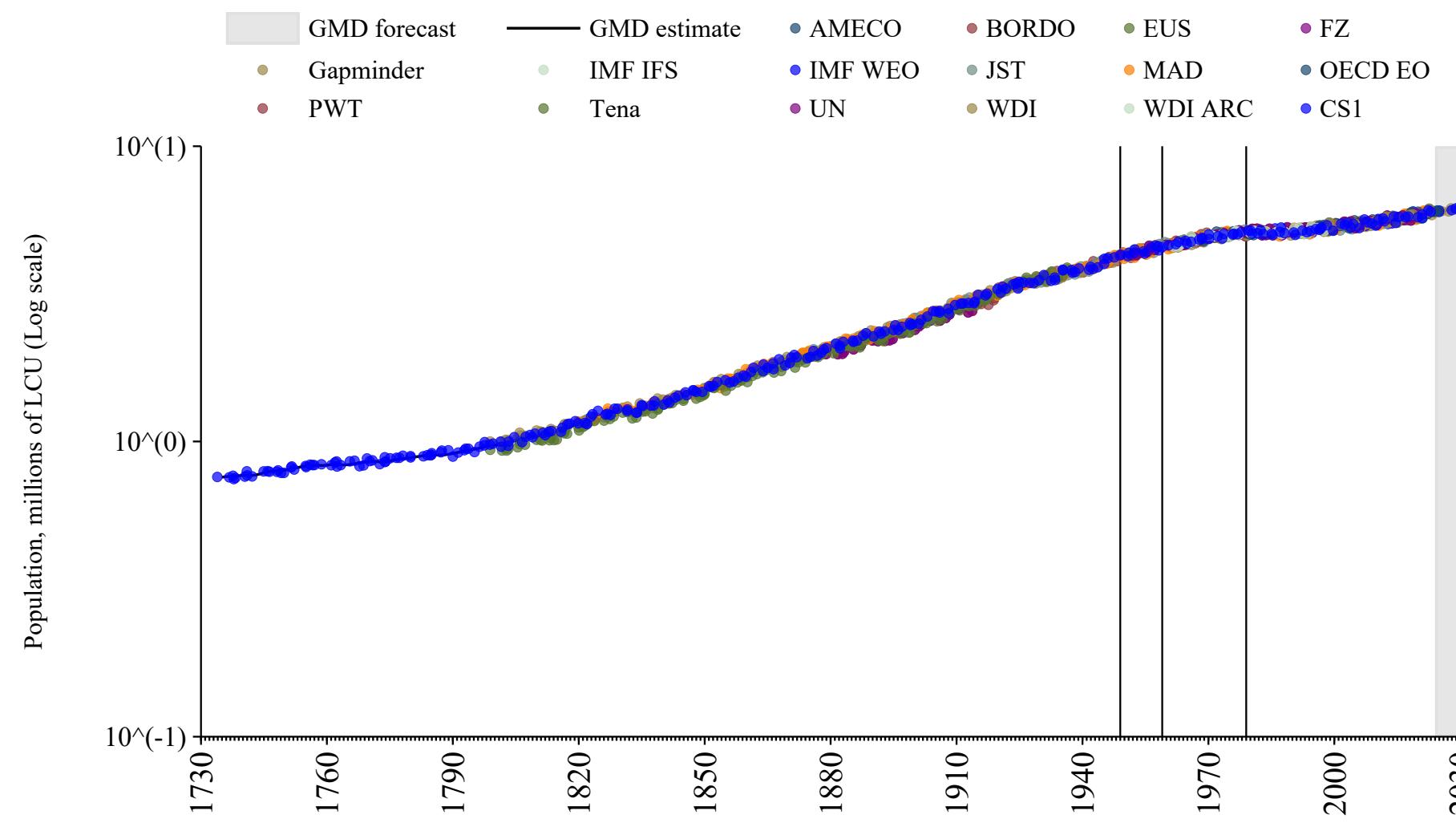
Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 93.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 94.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 94.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 94.6%).



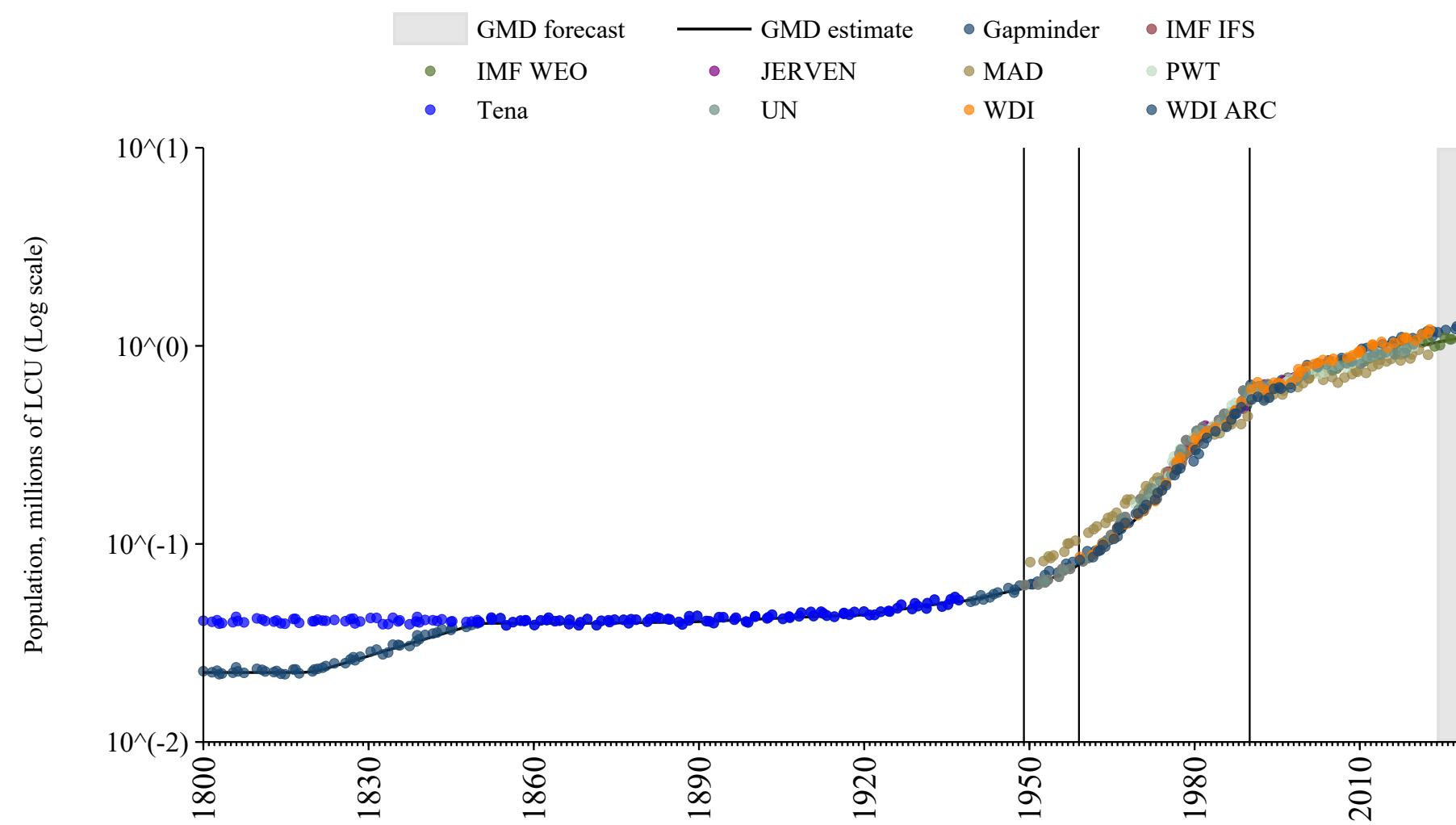
Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1735 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.7%).



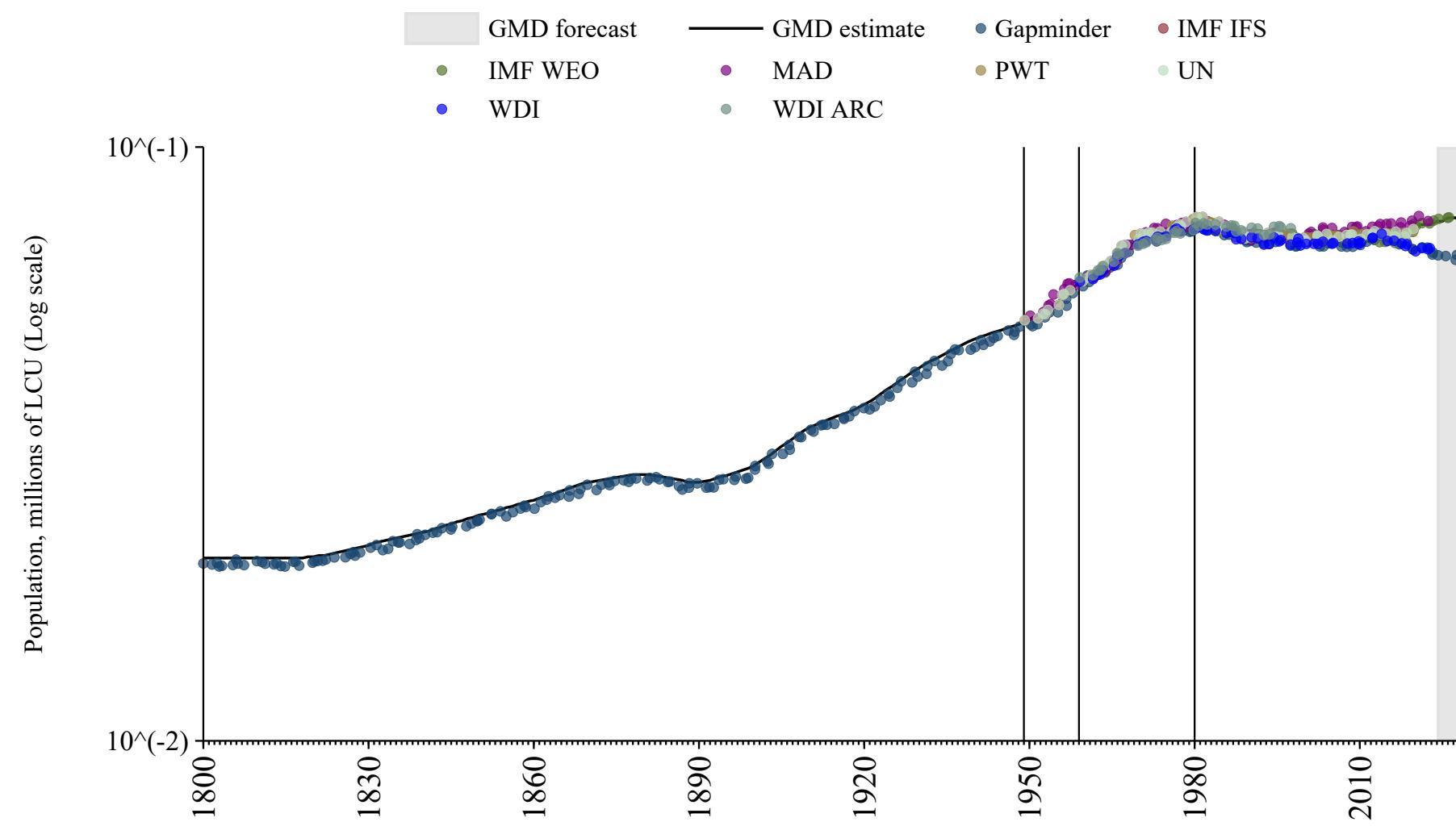
Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 98.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 96.2%).
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 88.5%).



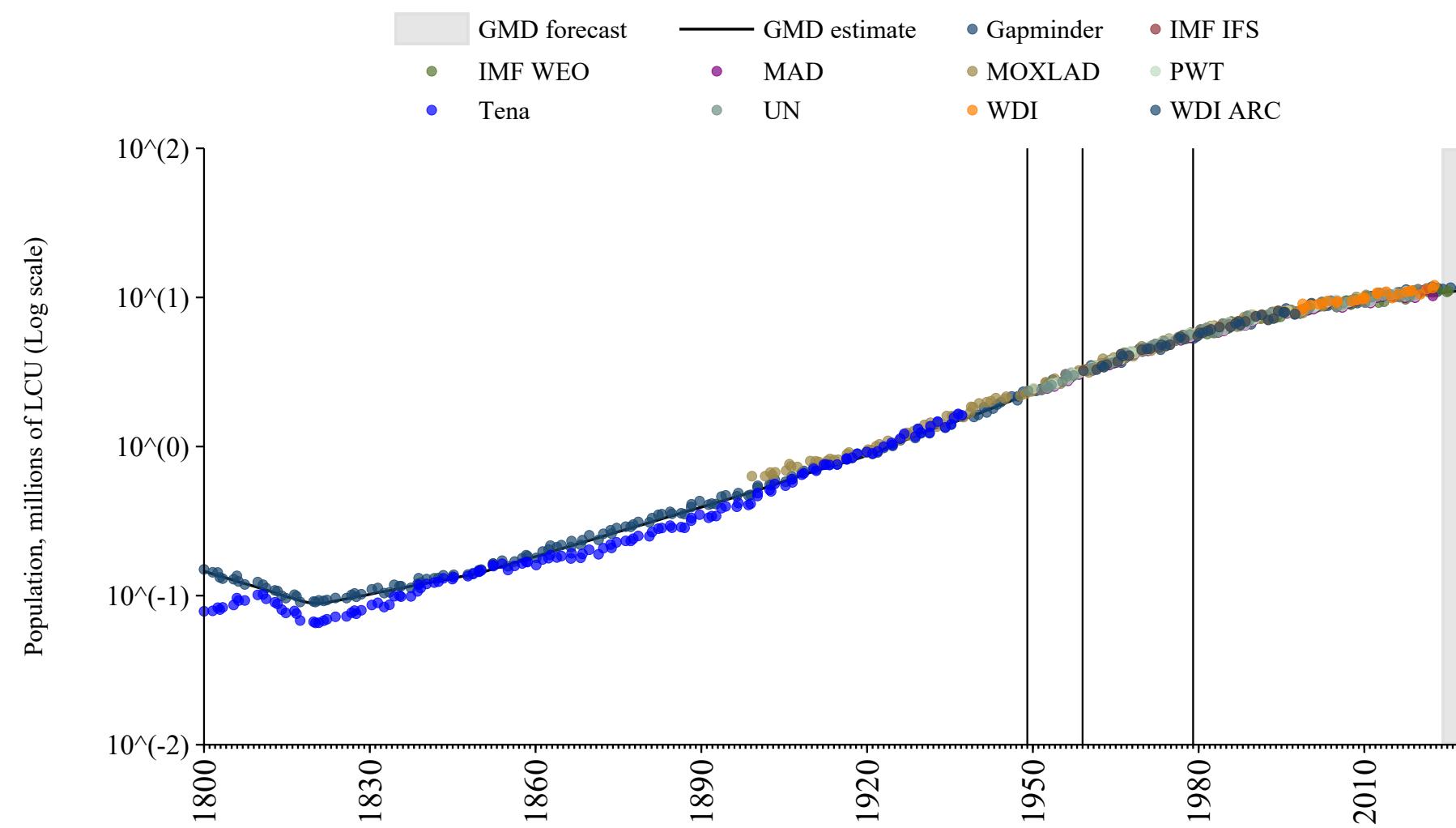
Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 102.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 101.4%).
WEO (2024)	1981 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 119.4%).



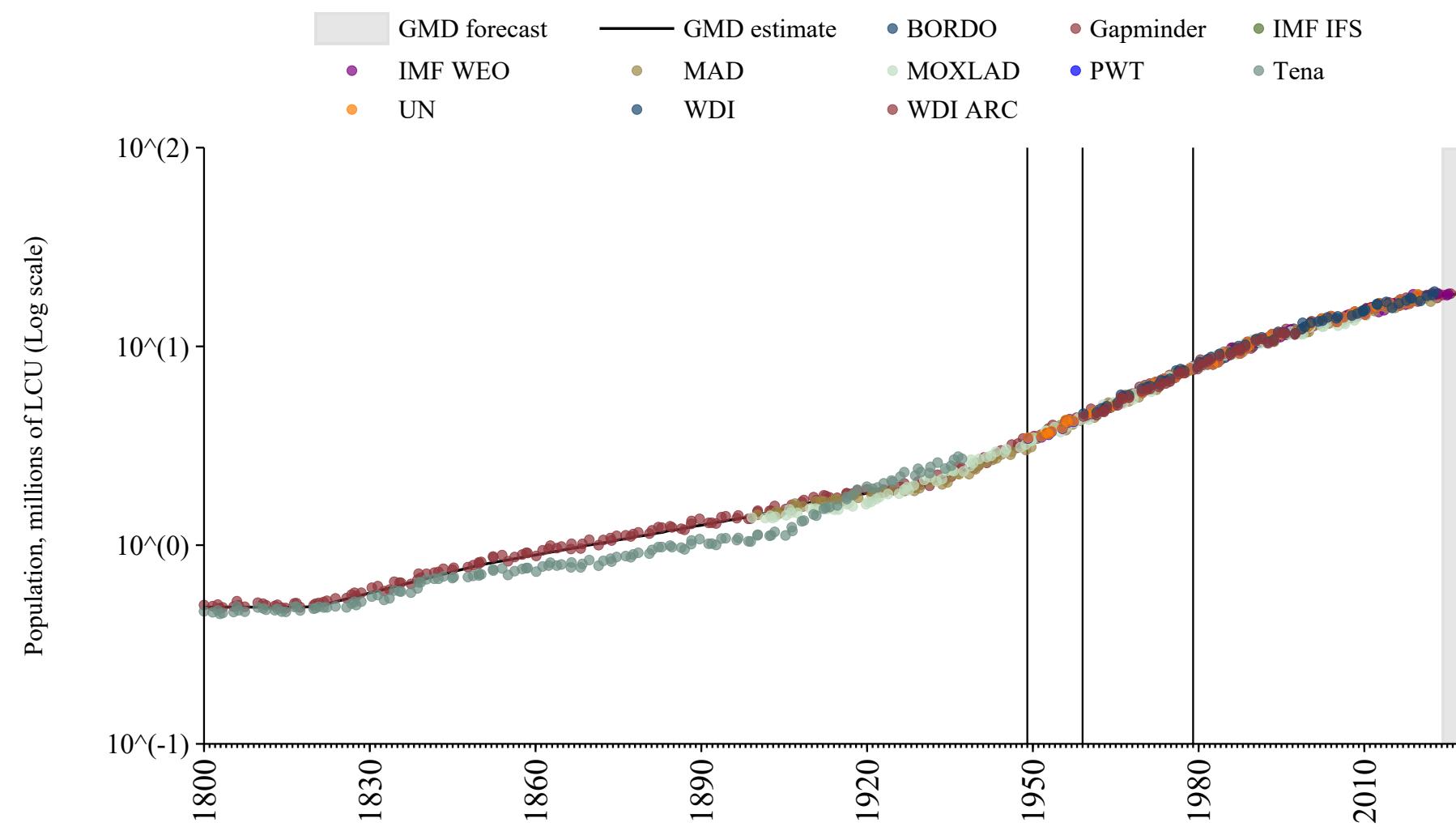
Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 97.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 94.5%).



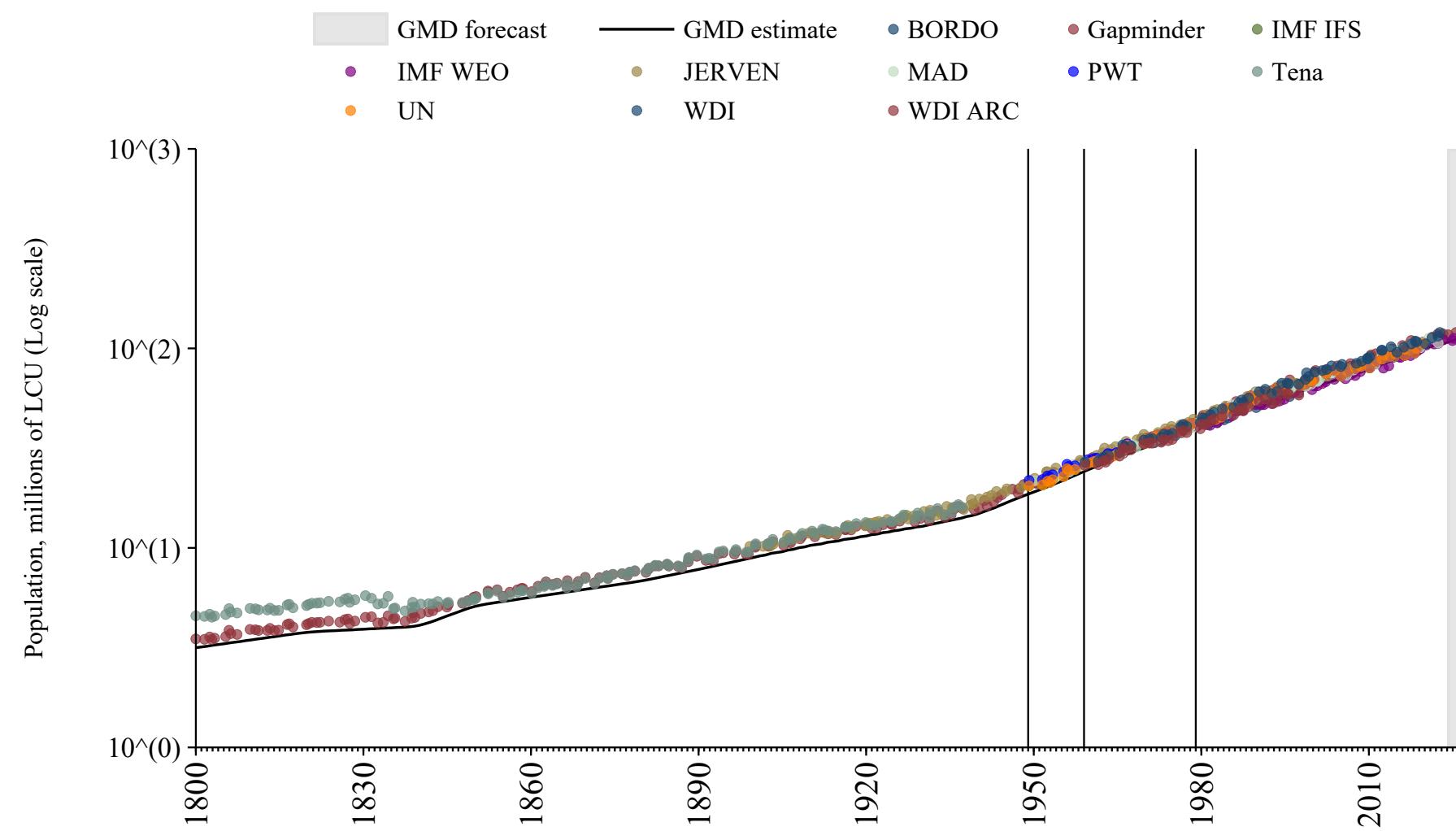
Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 97.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.8%).



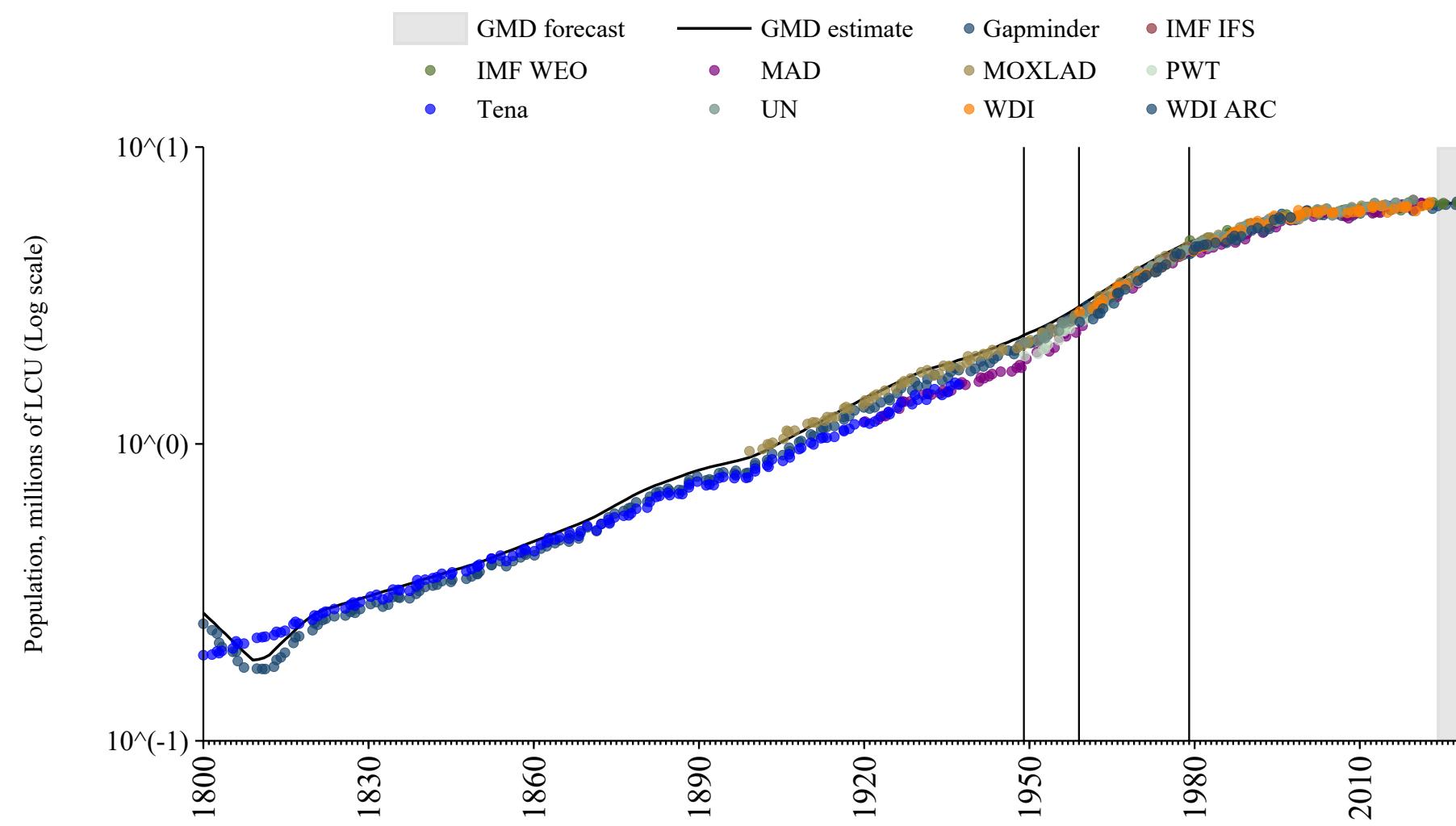
Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 90.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 92.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 94.8%).



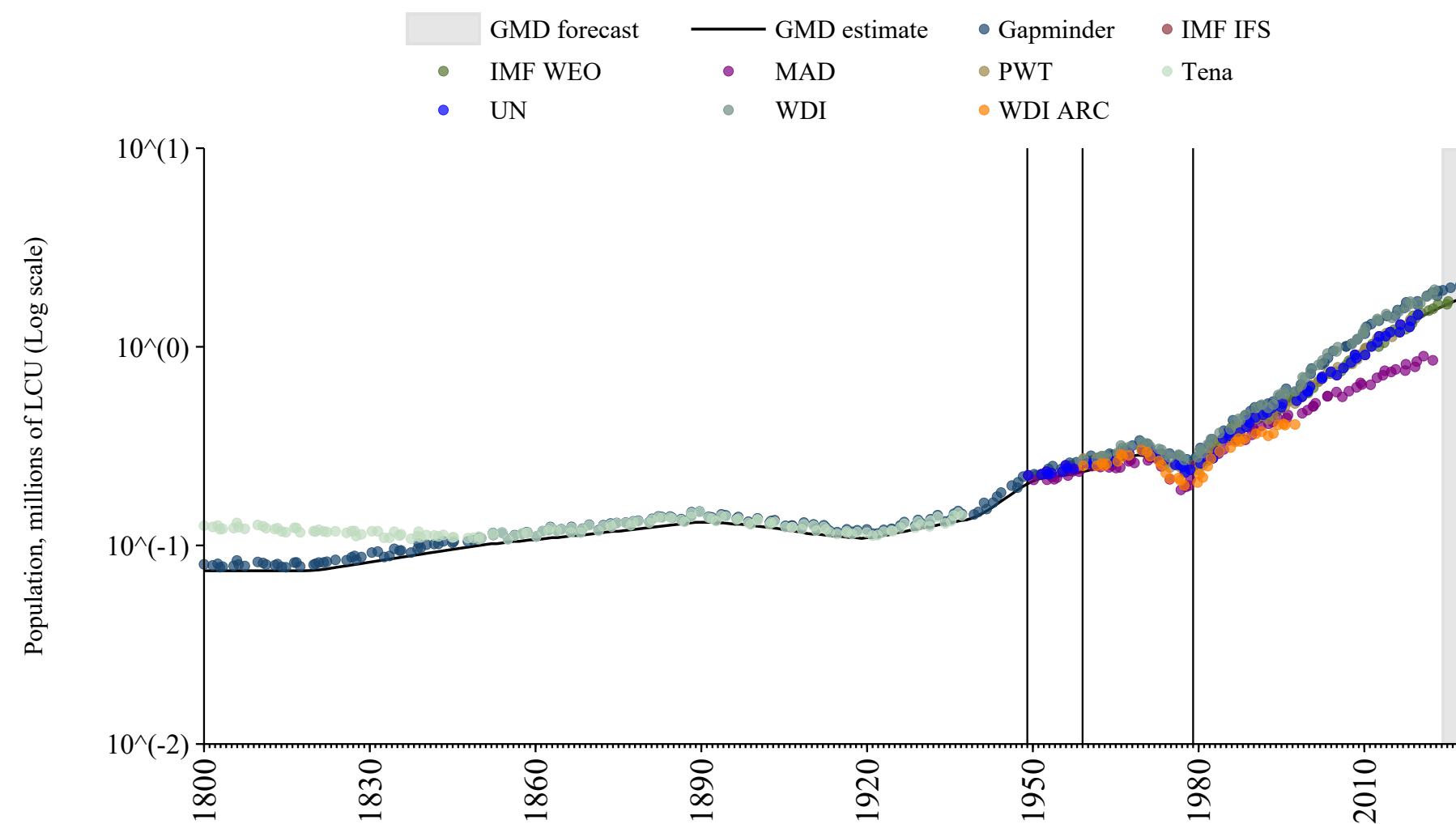
El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 108.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 107.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 106.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.2%).



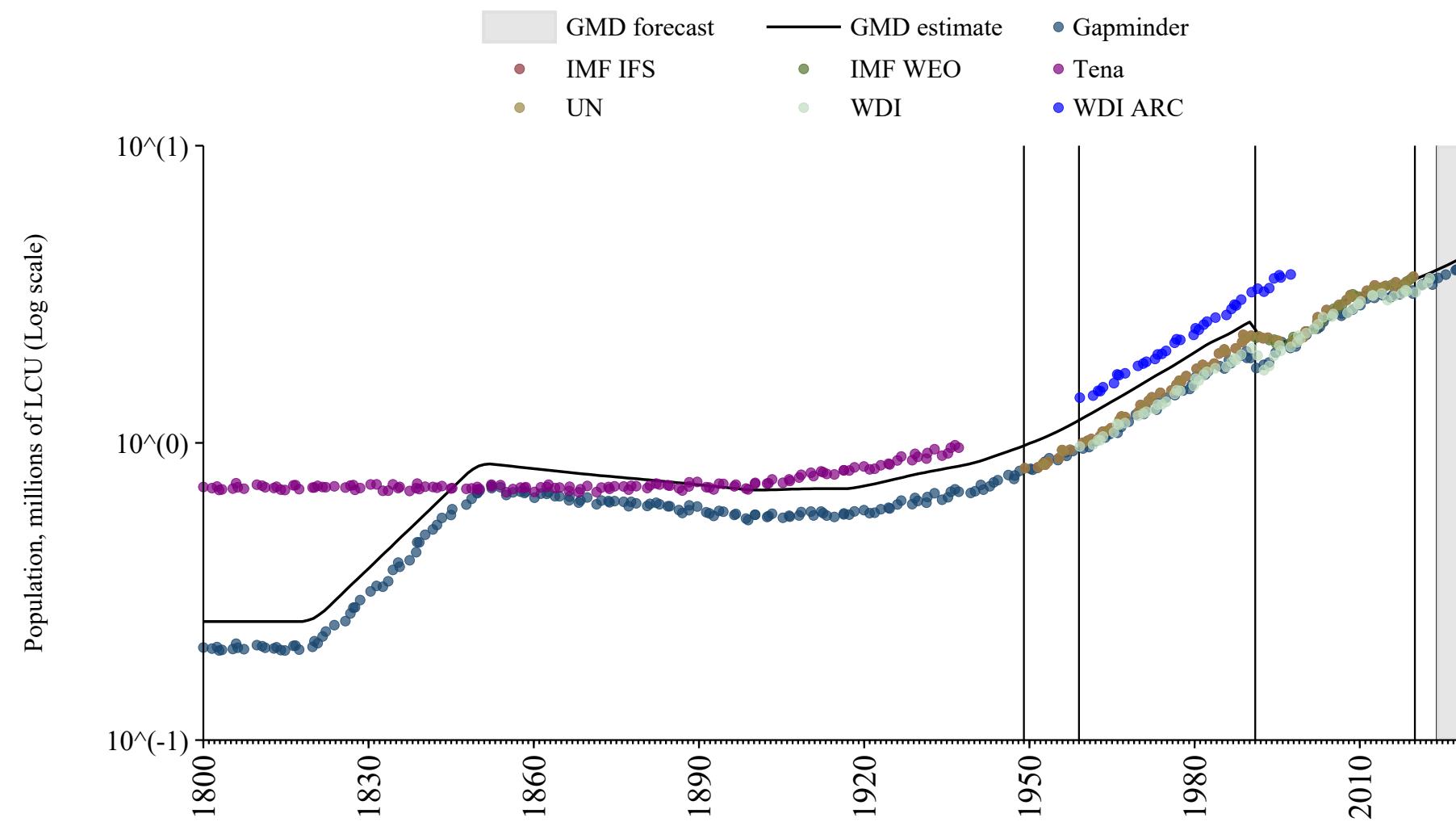
Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 92.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 88.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 86%).



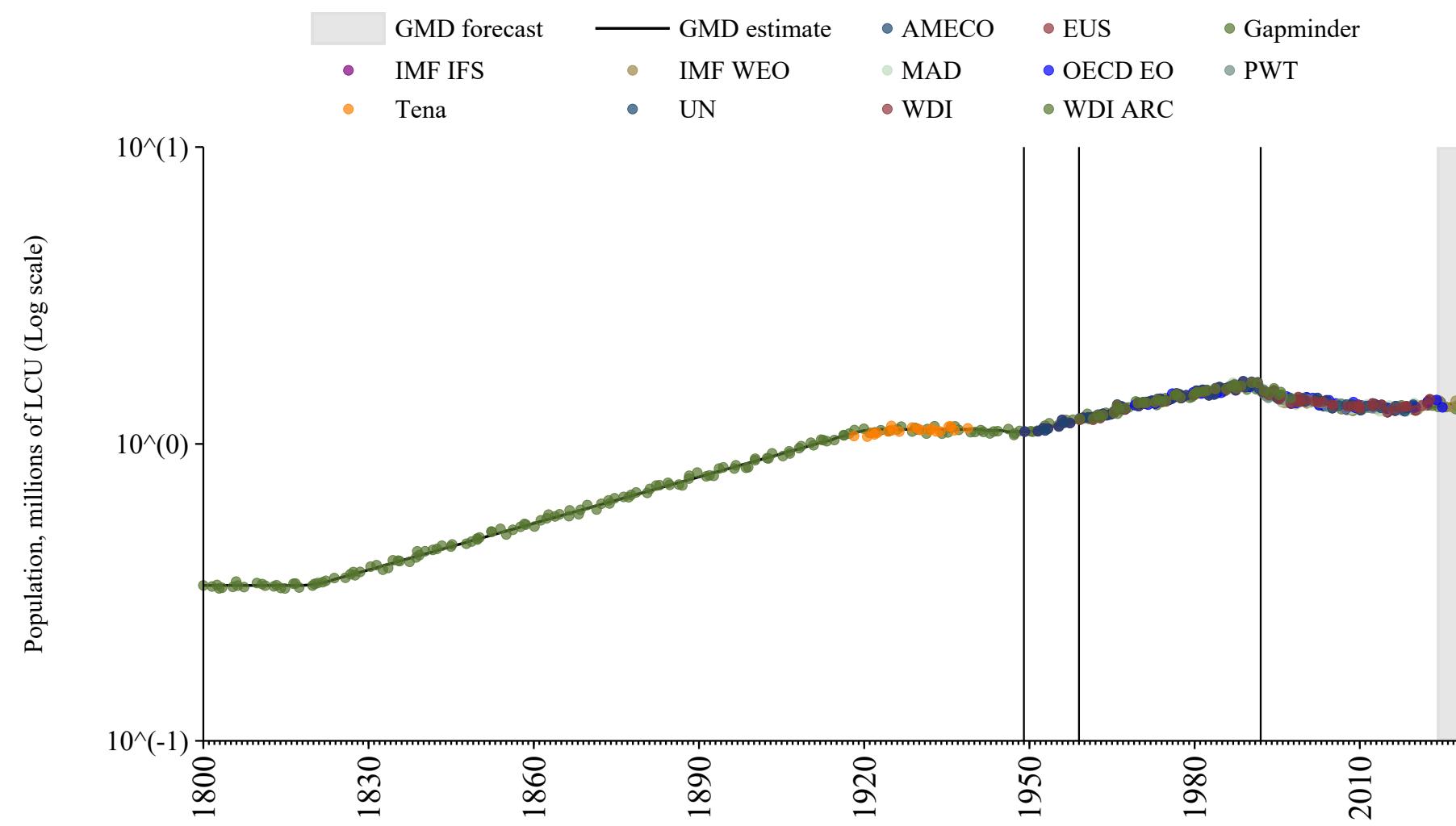
Eritrea

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 122.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 121.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 125.5%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2020 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 107.9%).
Gapminder (2024)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 107.9%).



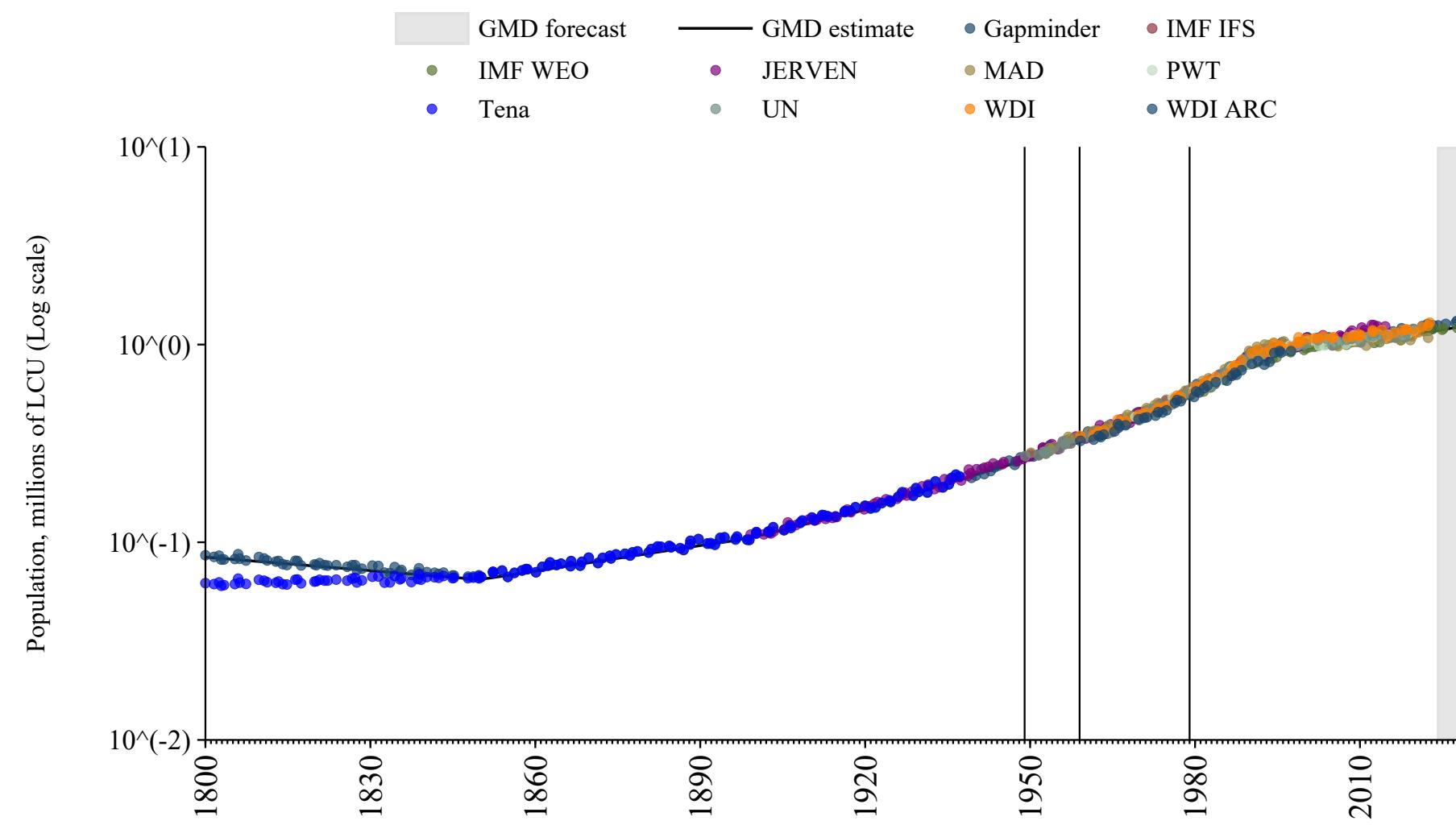
Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100.3%).
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 103.5%).



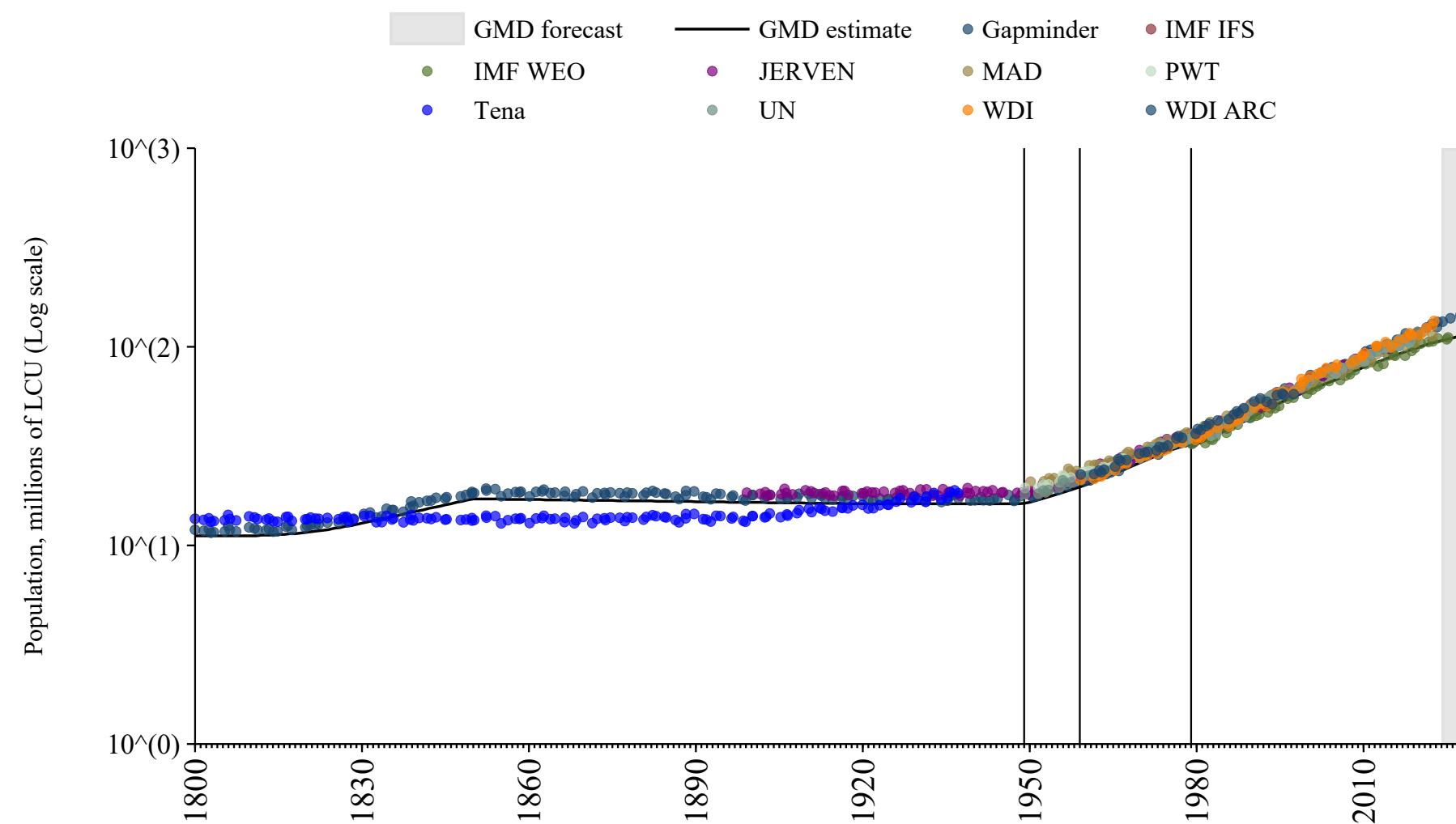
Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 97.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 94.7%).



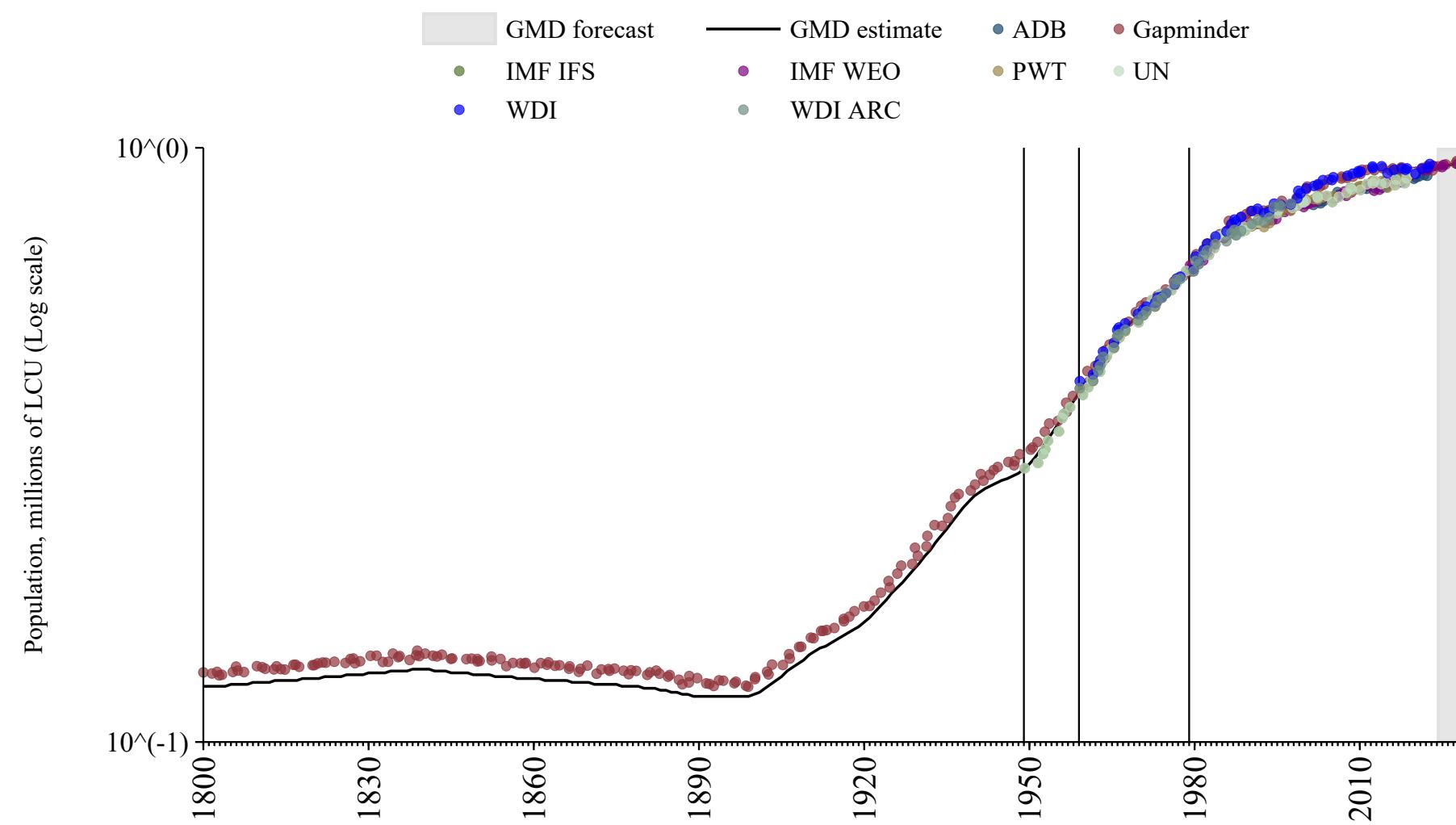
Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 93.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 90.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 94.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 78%).



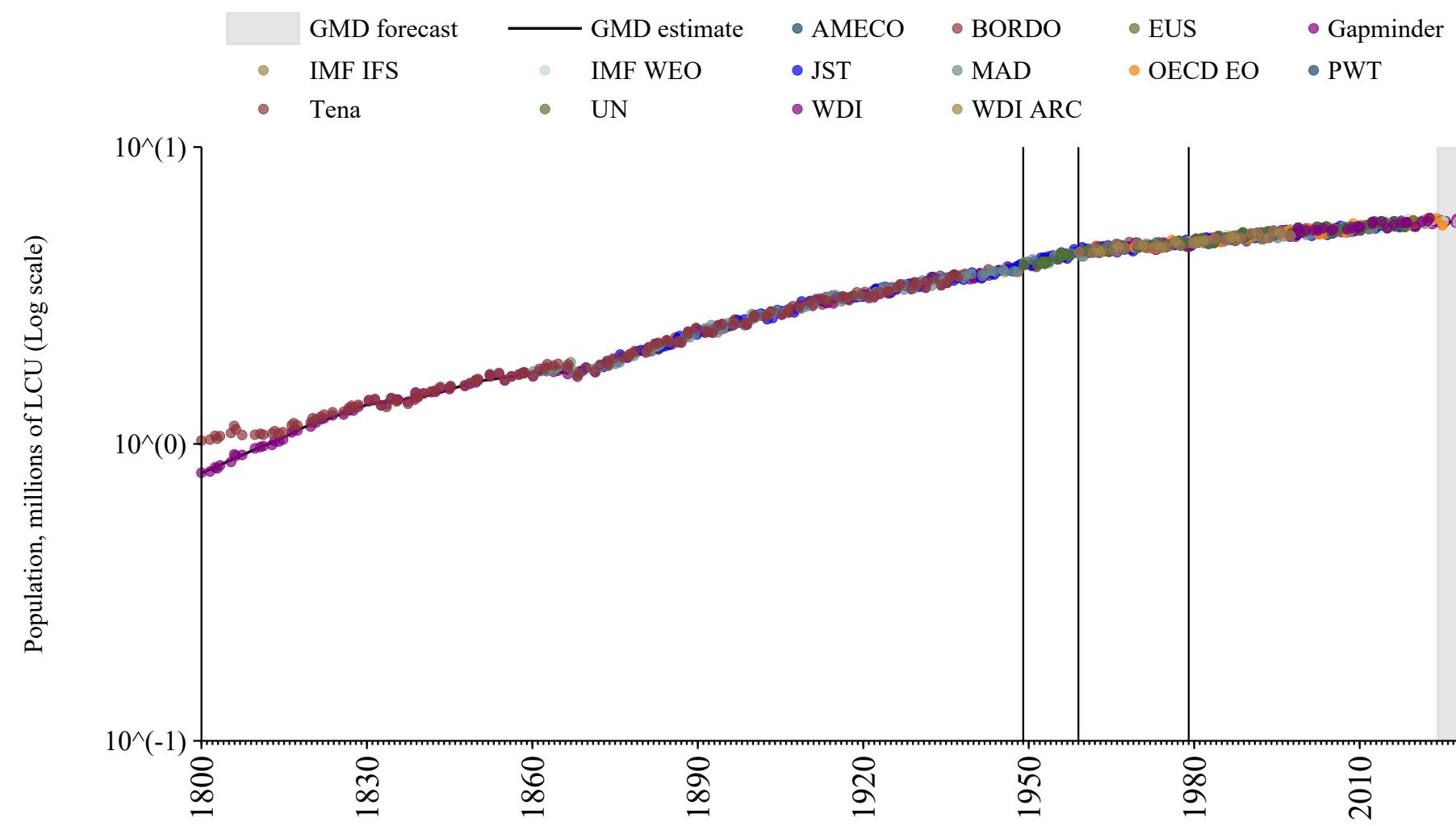
Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 94.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.2%).



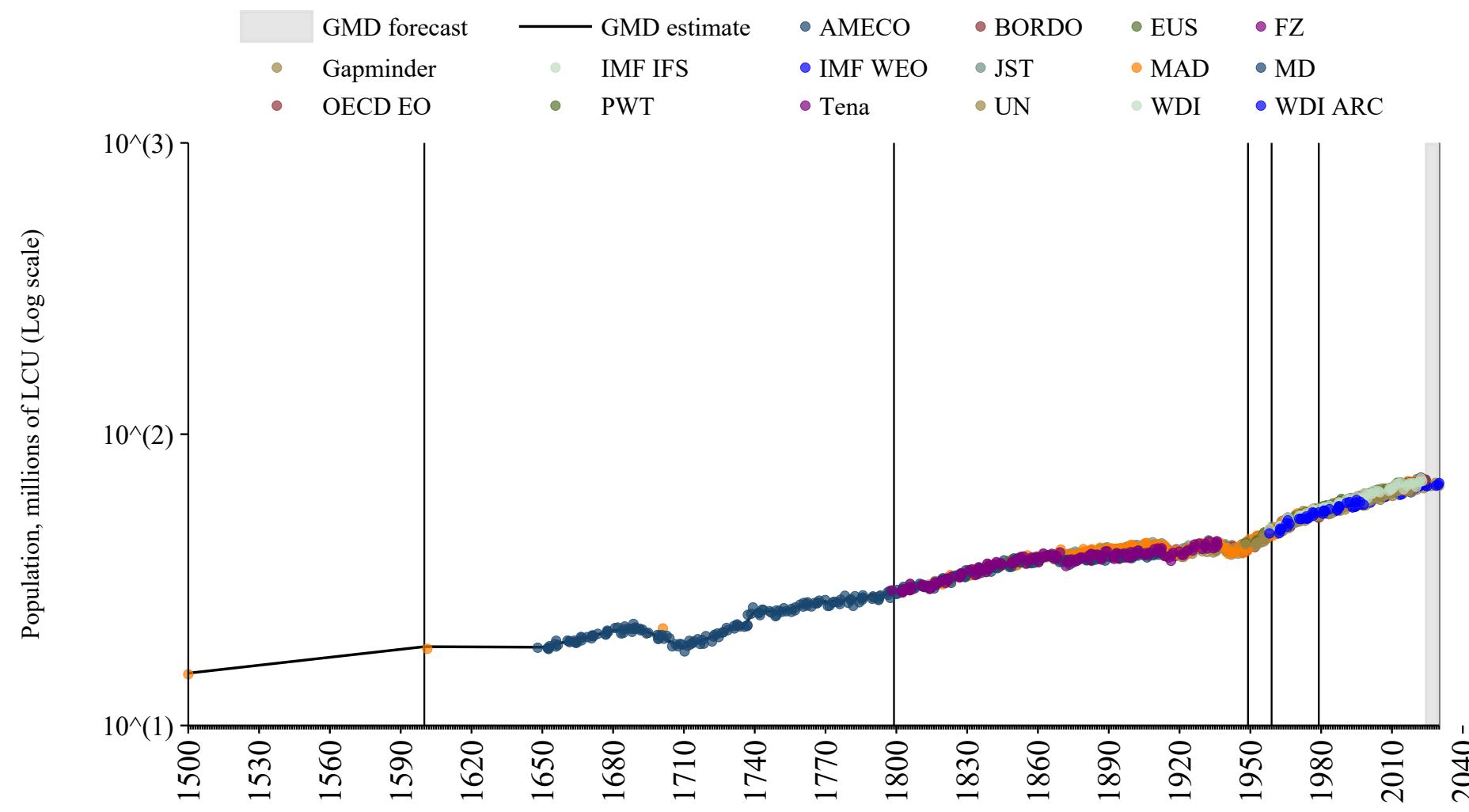
Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.9%).



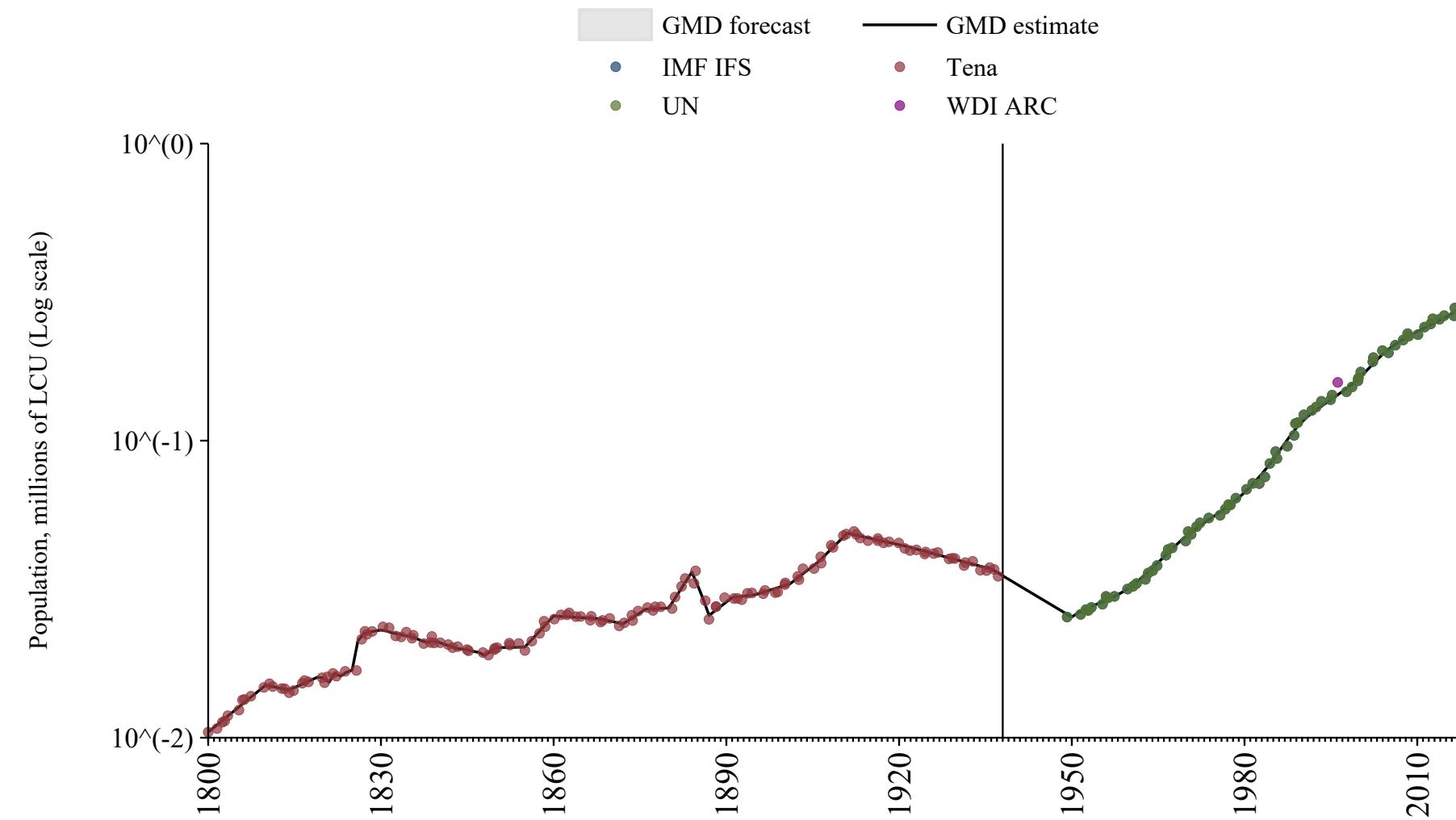
France

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1500 - 1600	Spliced using overlapping data in 1601: (ratio = 100.8%).
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1601 - 1799	Spliced using overlapping data in 1800: (ratio = 100.4%).
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%).



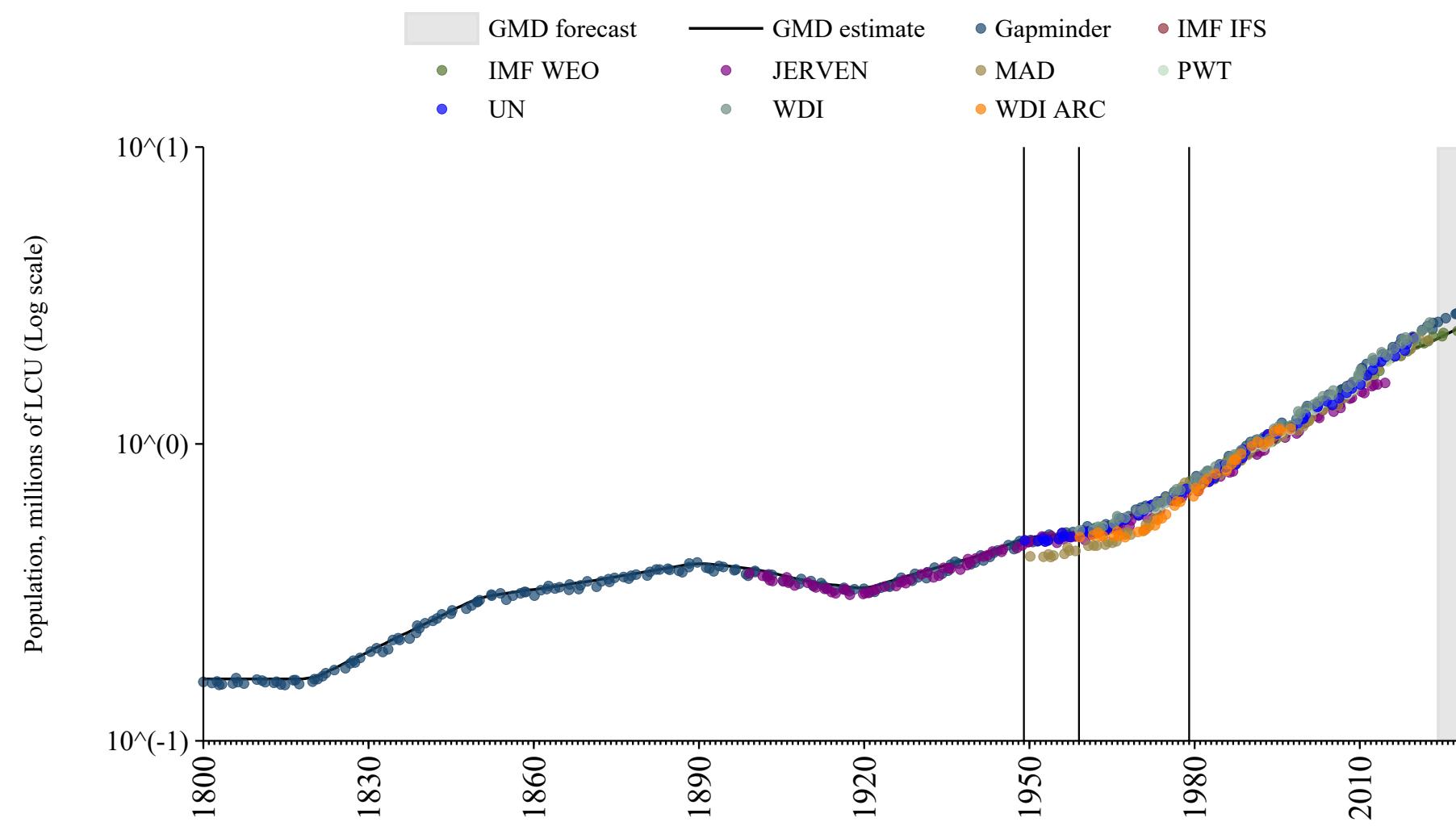
French Guiana

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1939 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



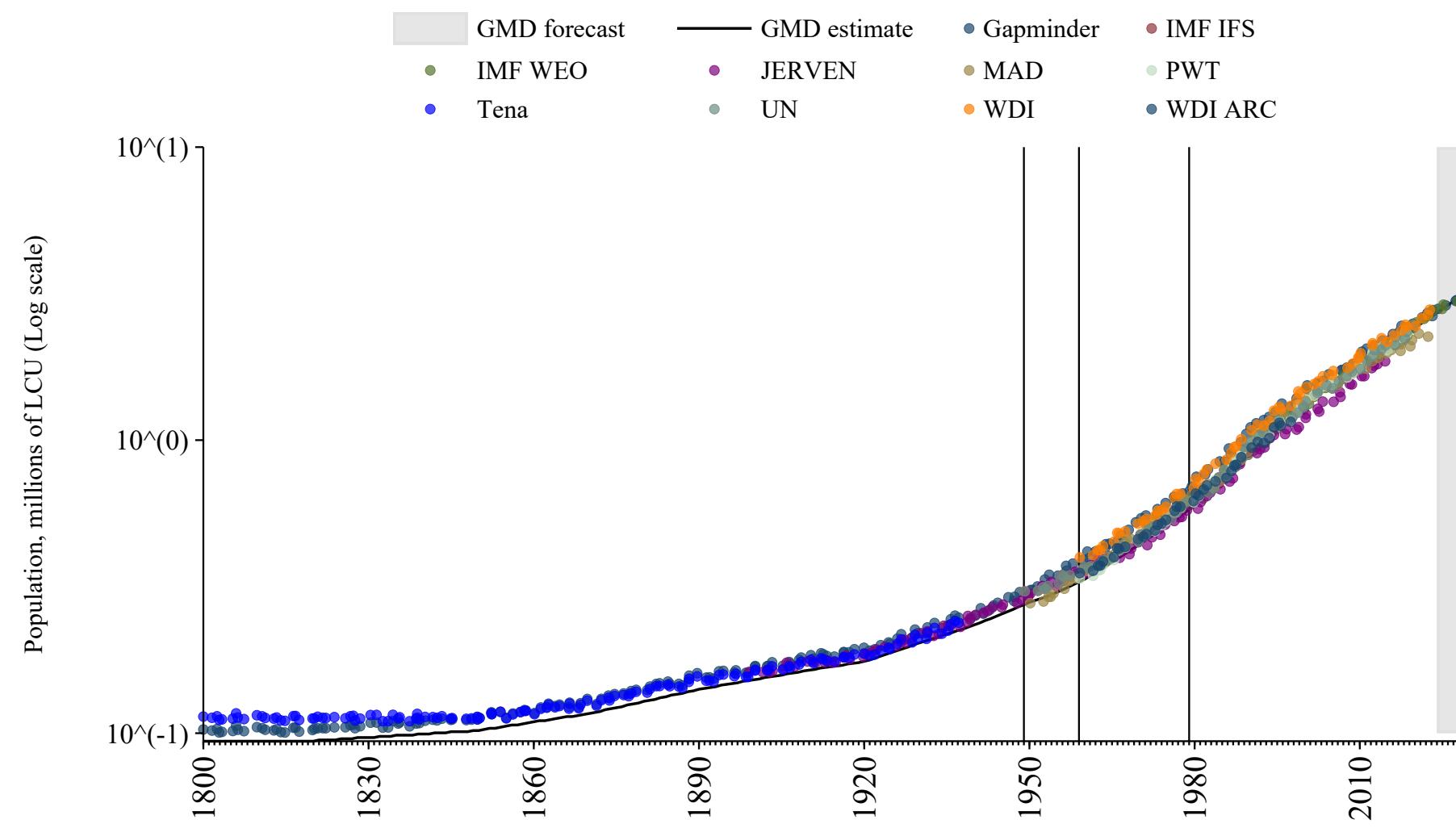
Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 102.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 89.4%).



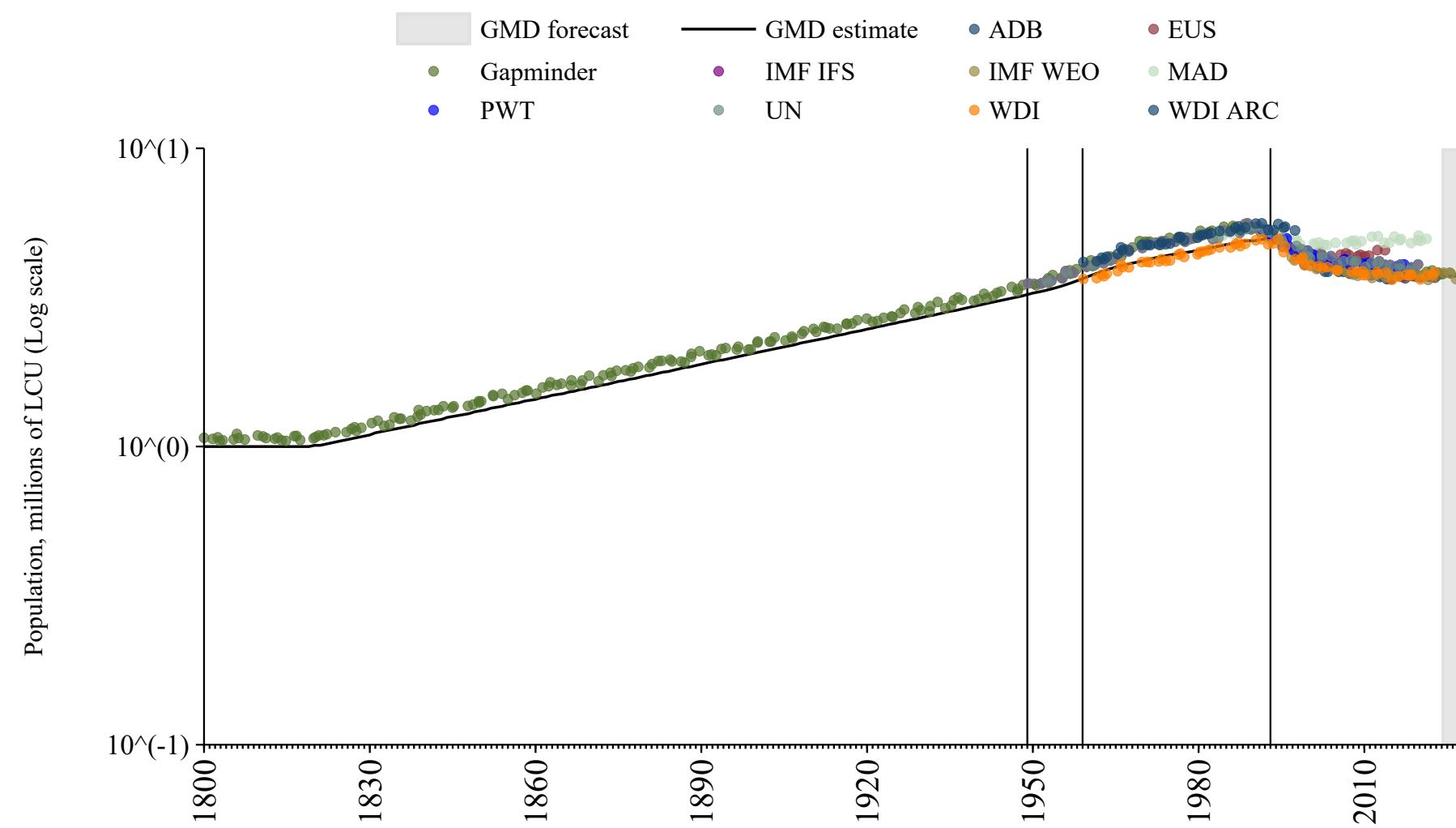
Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 91.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 91.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 84.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 102.9%).



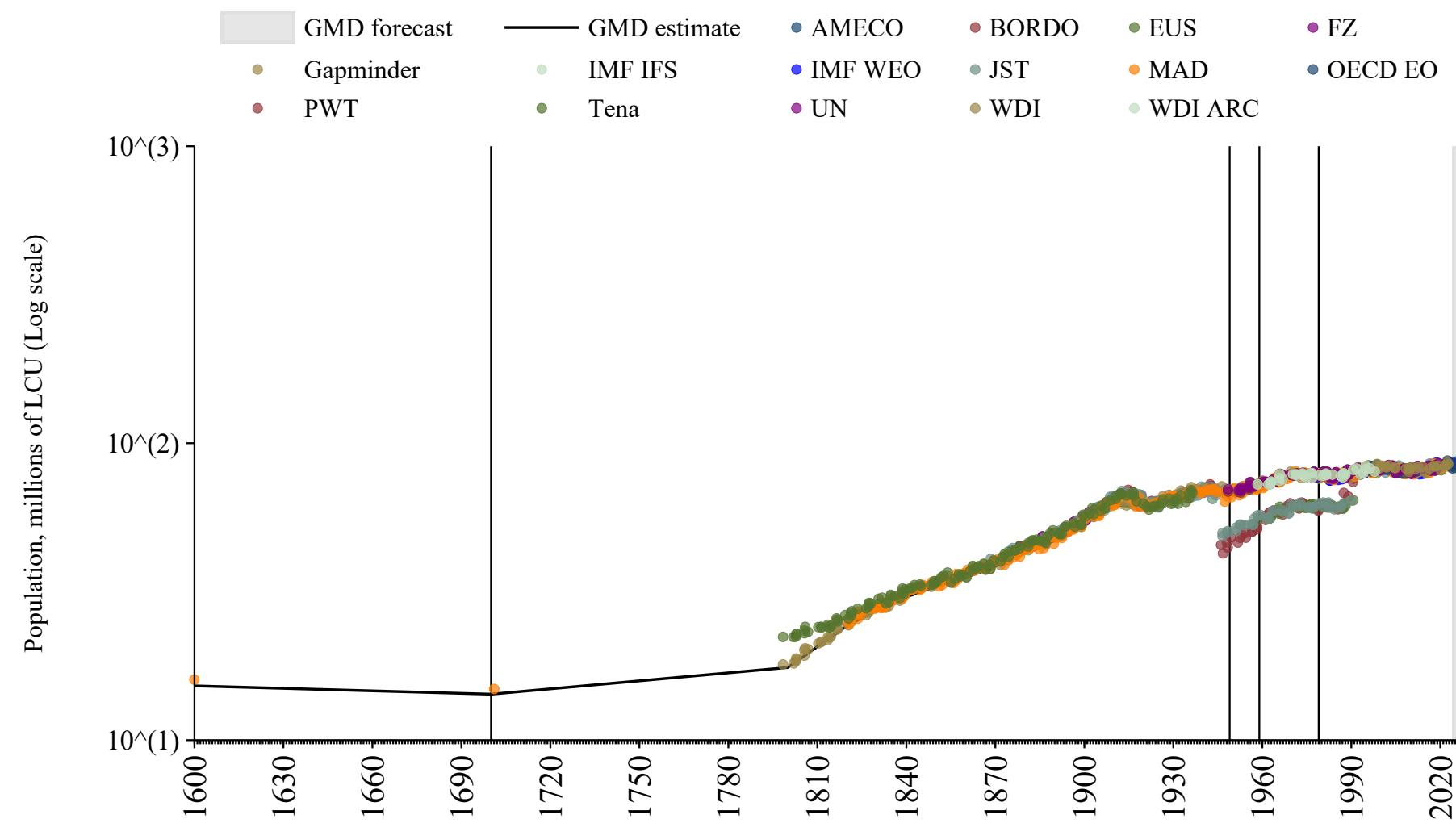
Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 93.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 92.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 101.9%).
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98%).



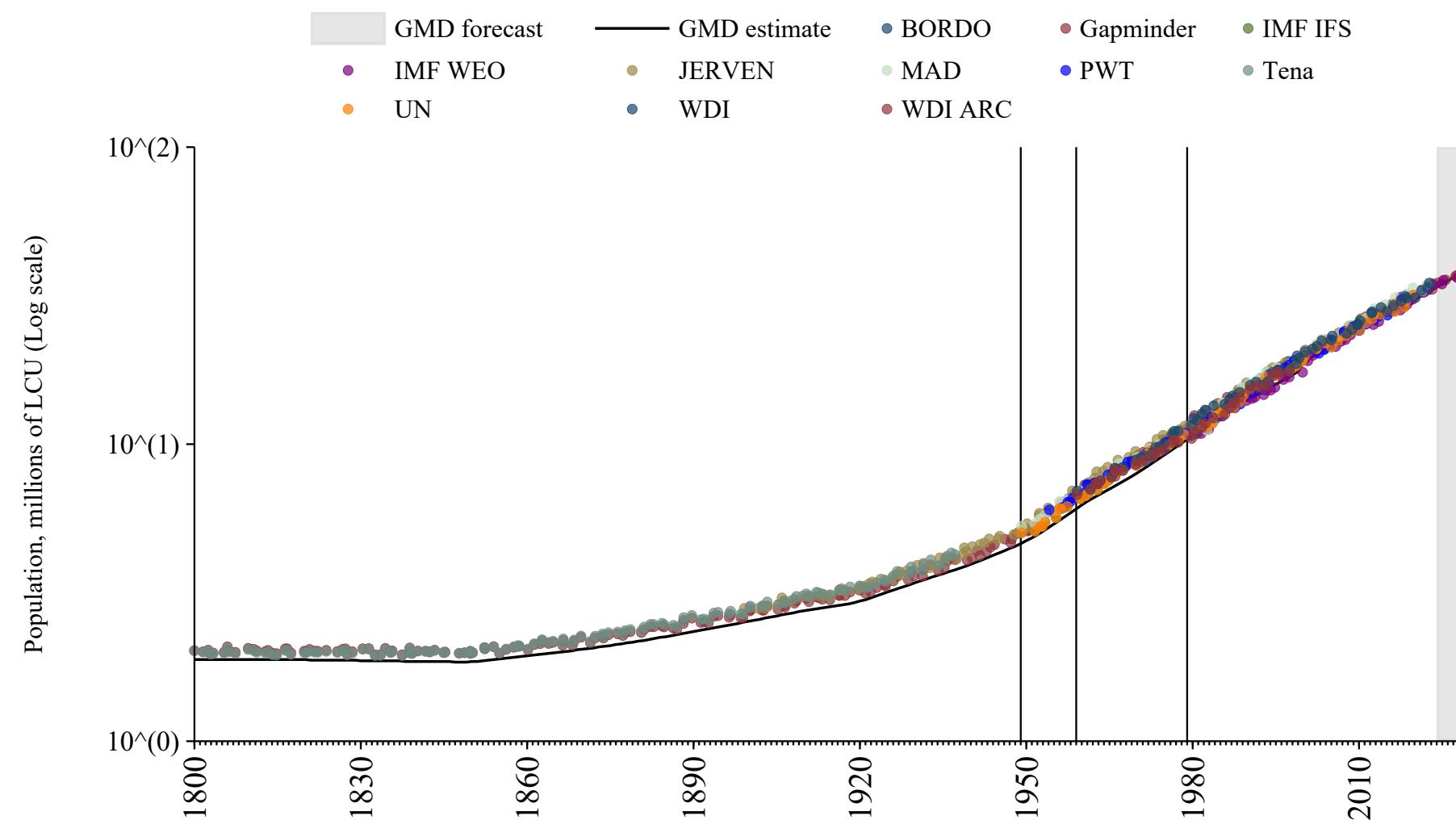
Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1600 - 1700	Spliced using overlapping data in 1701: (ratio = 95.2%).
Gapminder (2024)	1701 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 97.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 102.7%).



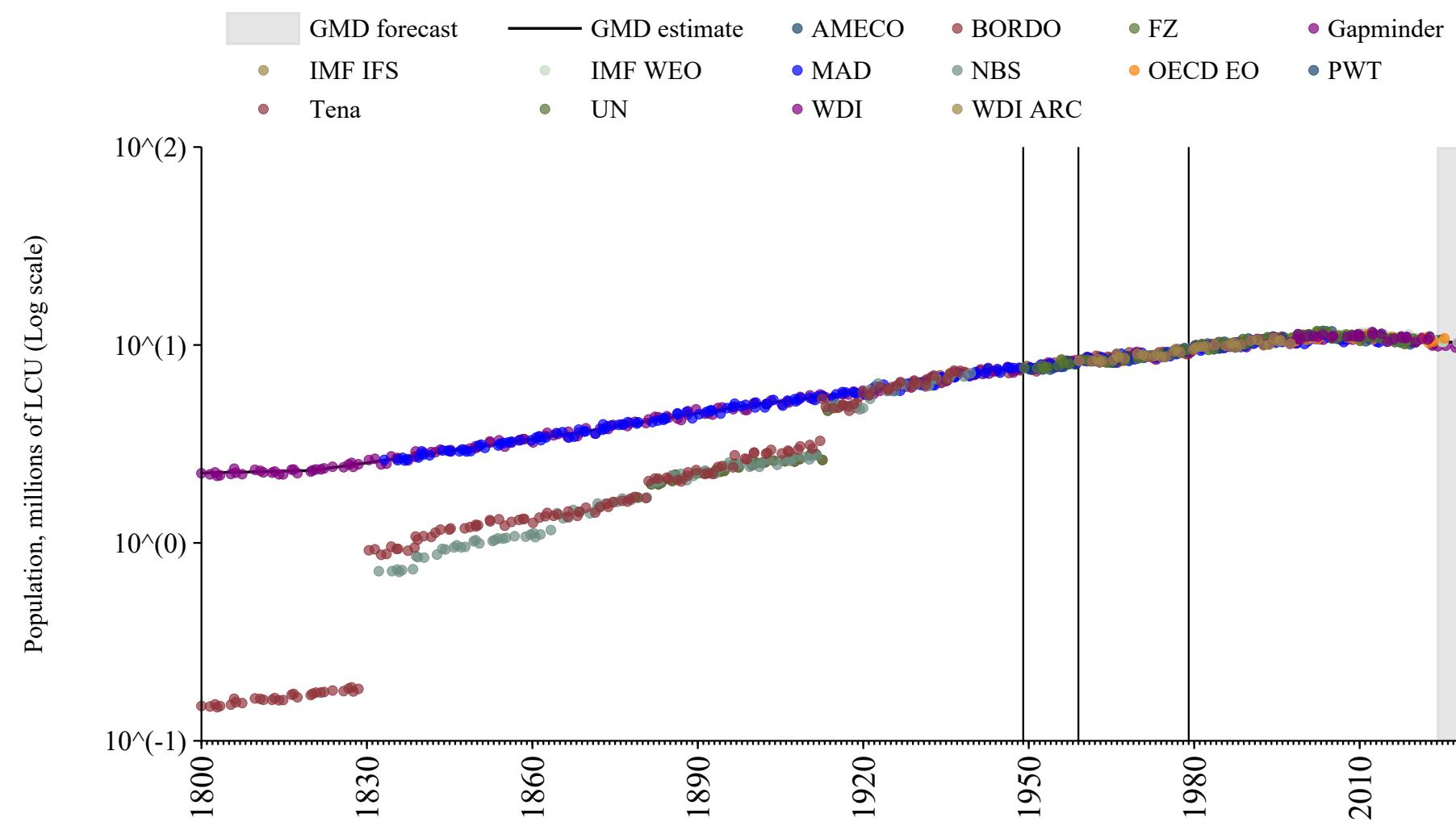
Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 93.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 94%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 89.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.8%).



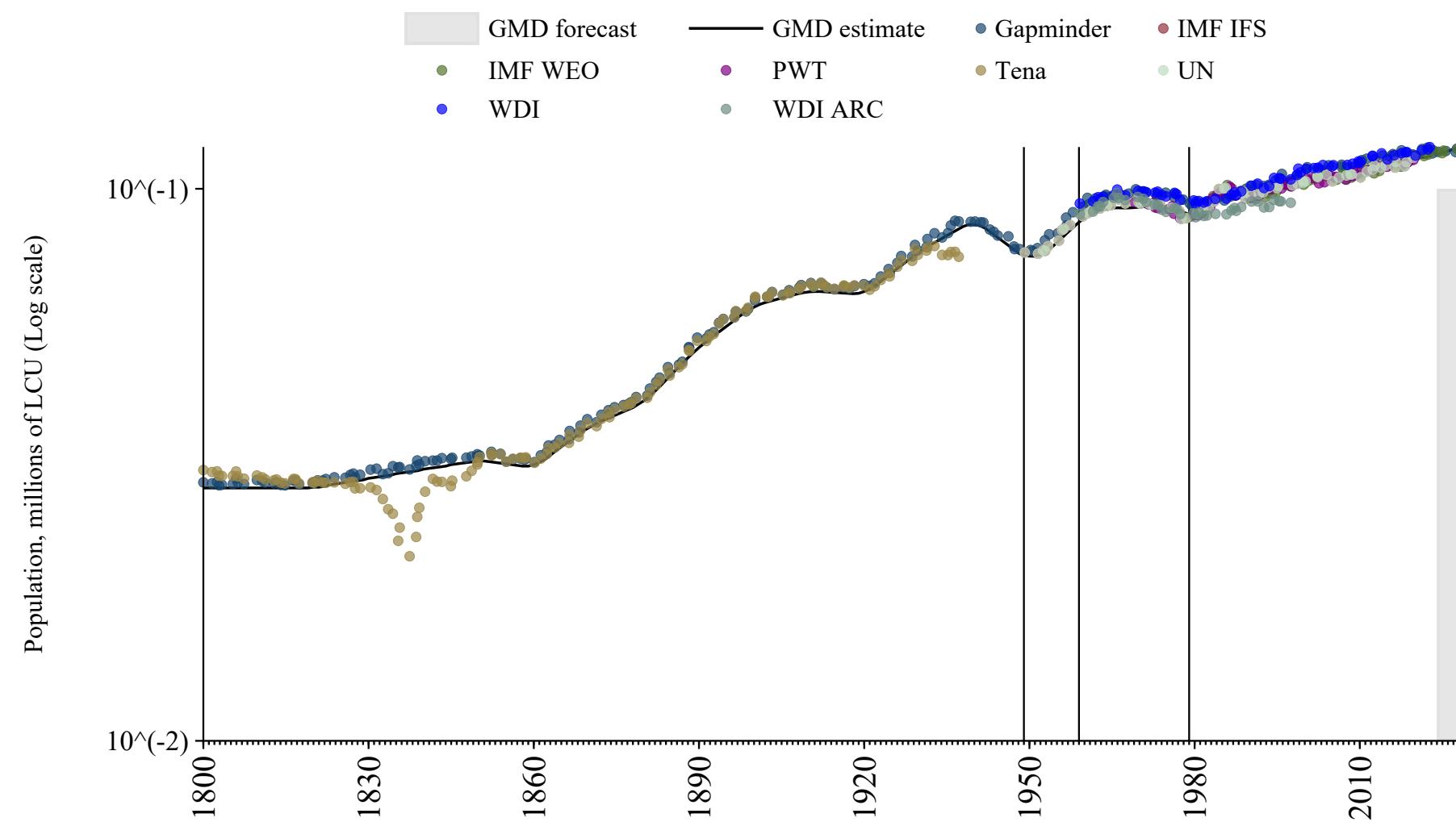
Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 105.3%).



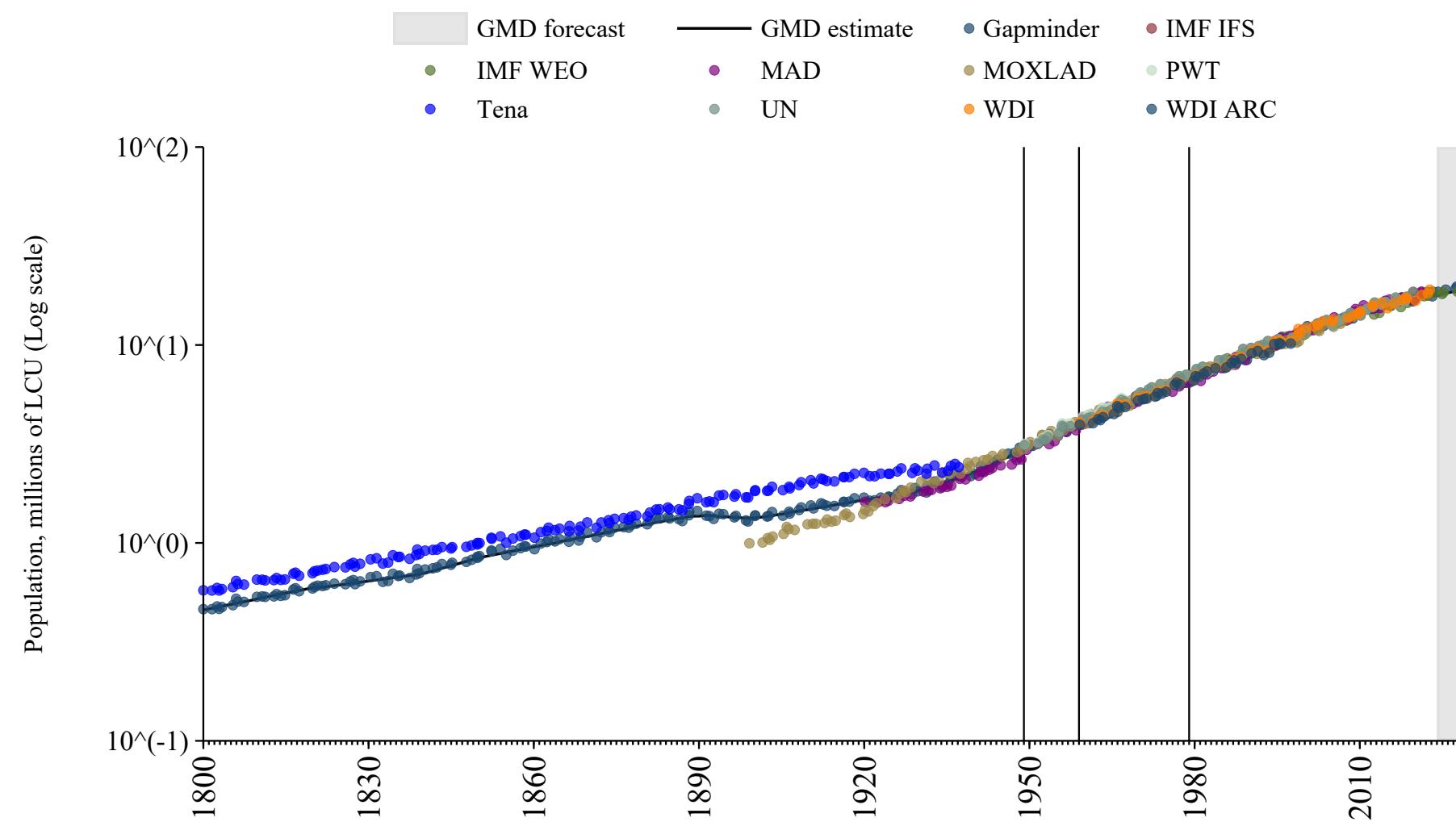
Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 97.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 94.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.7%).



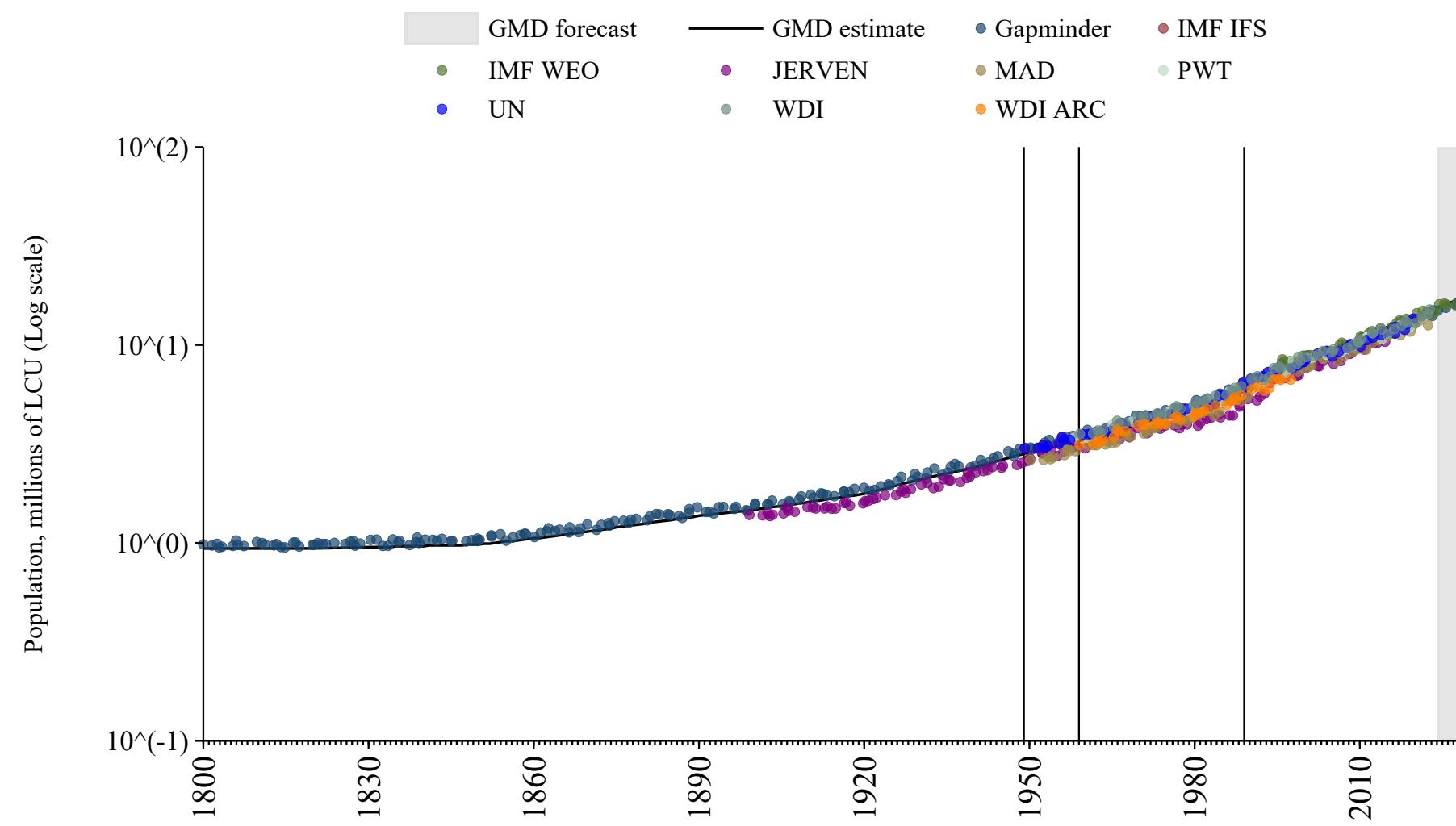
Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 96.7%).



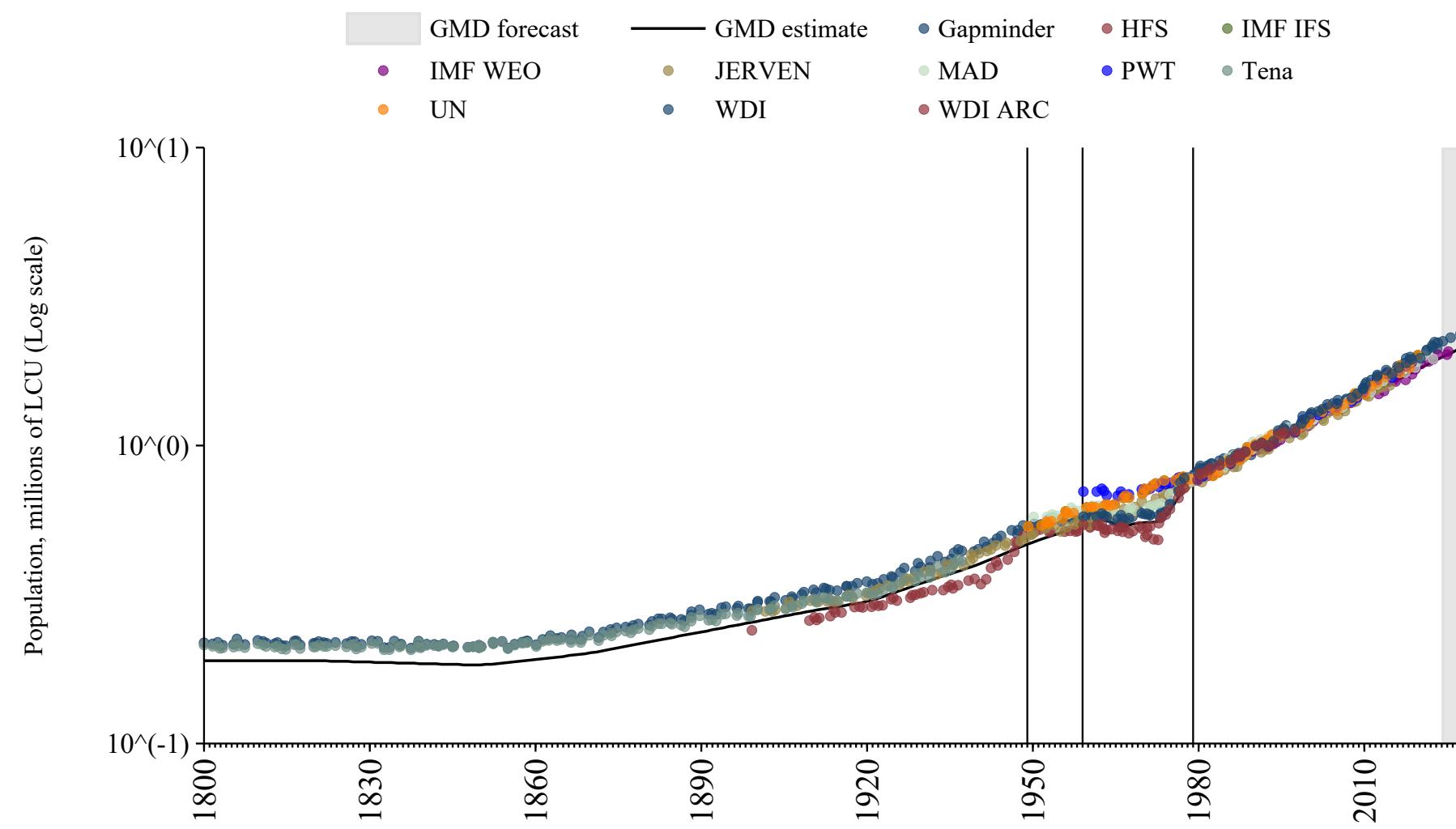
Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 95.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 93.6%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 105.7%).



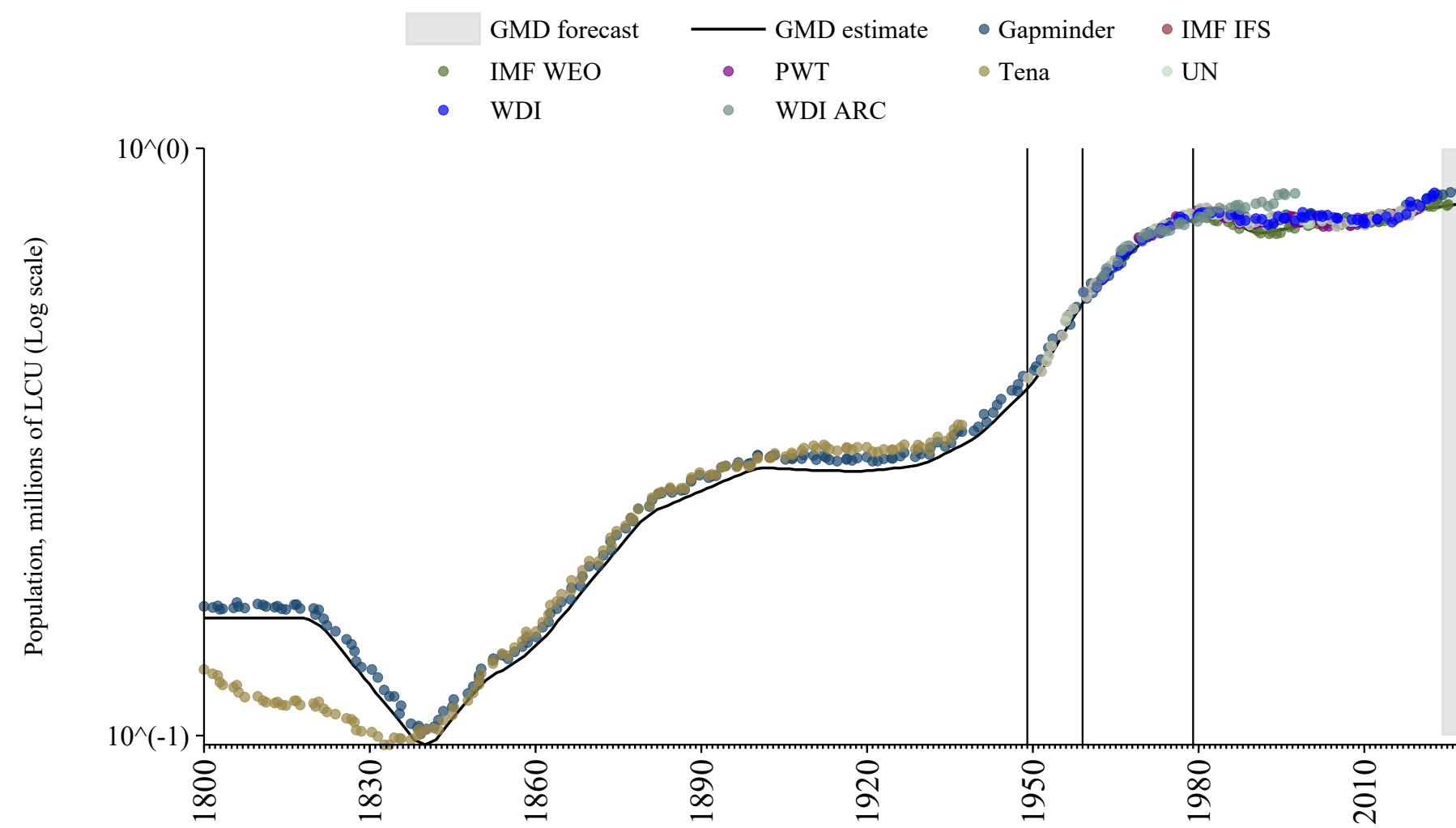
Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 87%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 88.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 94.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 89.6%).



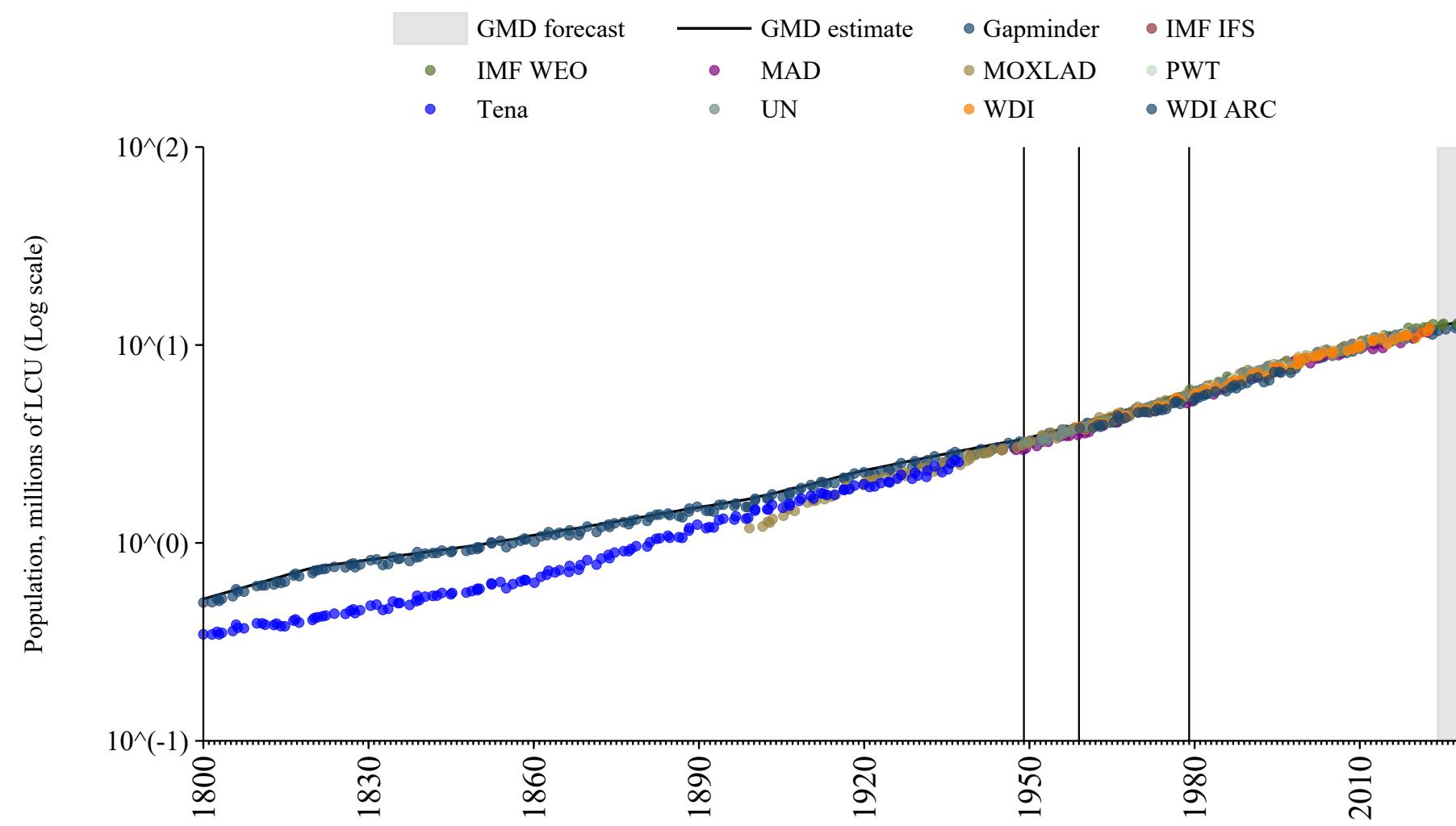
Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 95.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 94.4%).



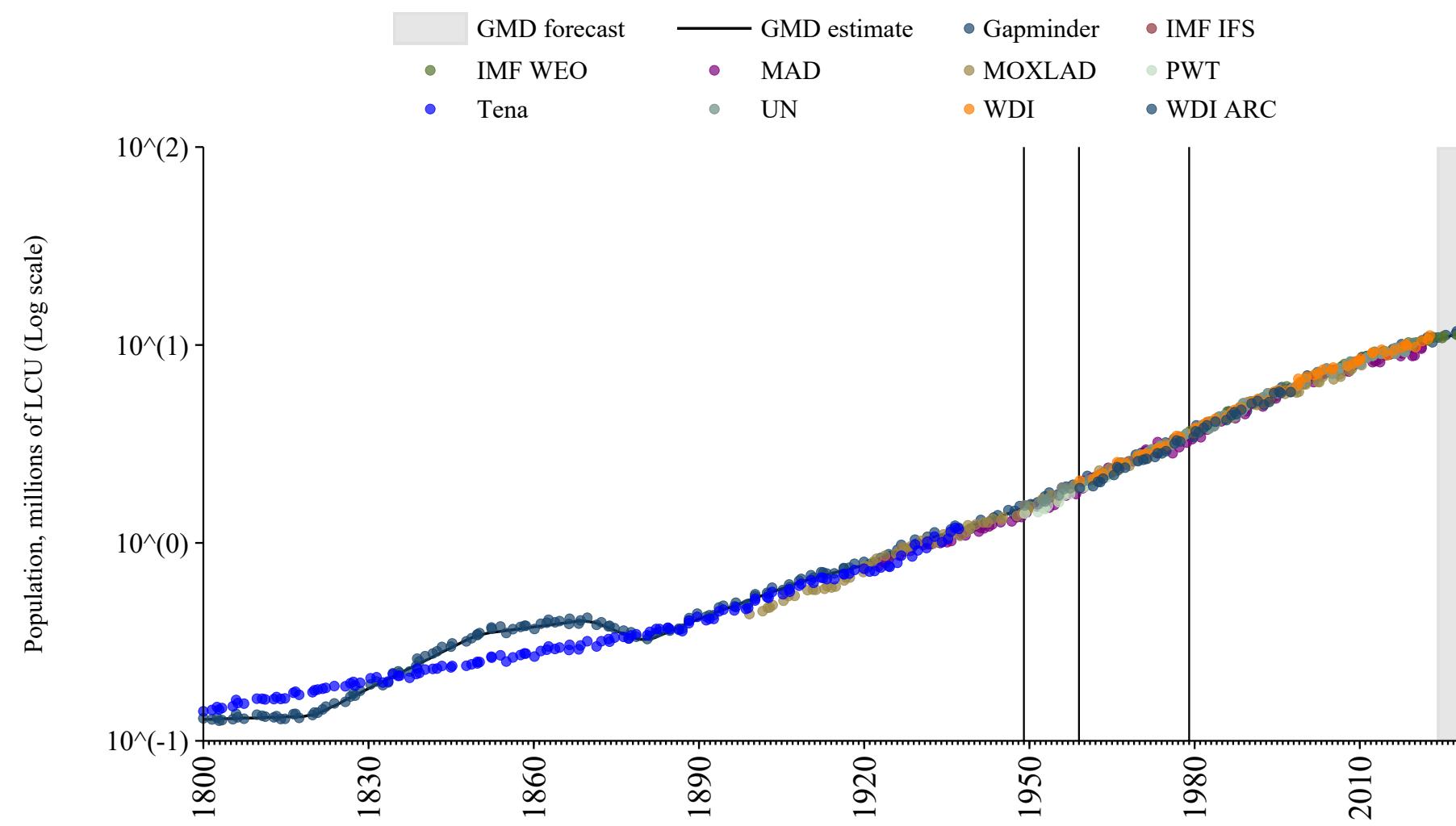
Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 104.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 105.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 105.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 106.8%).



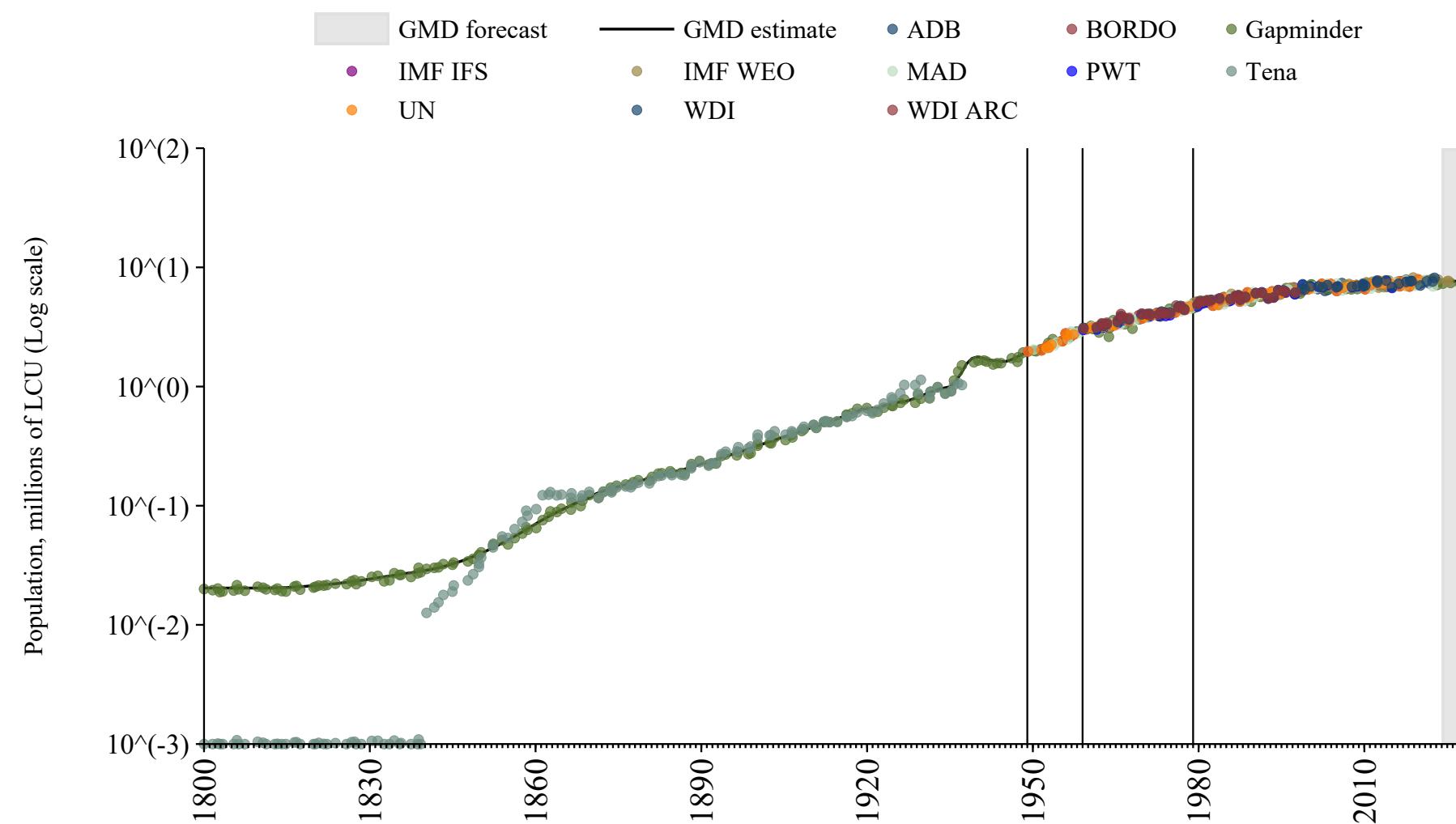
Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 98.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.4%).



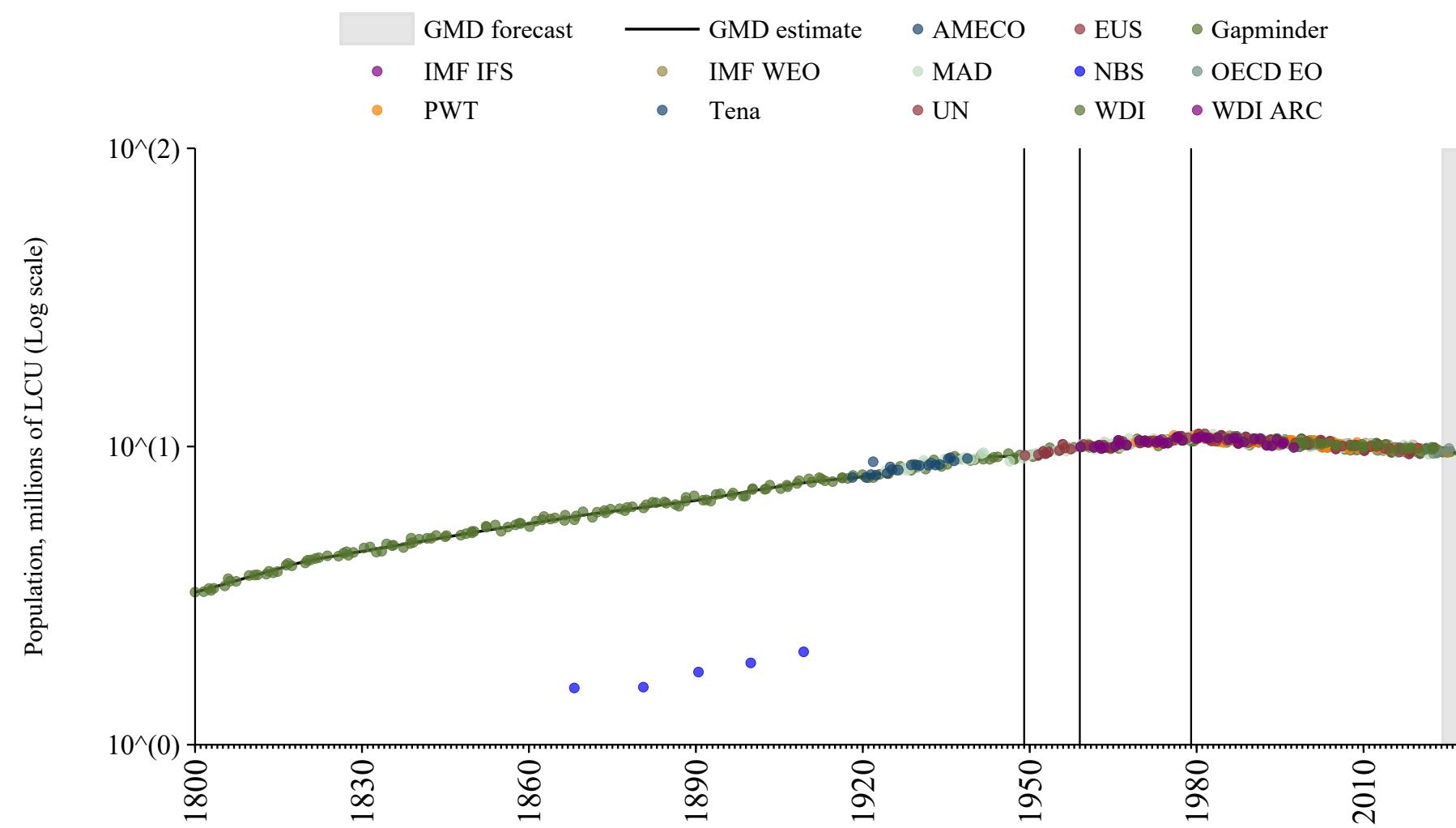
Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 106.5%).



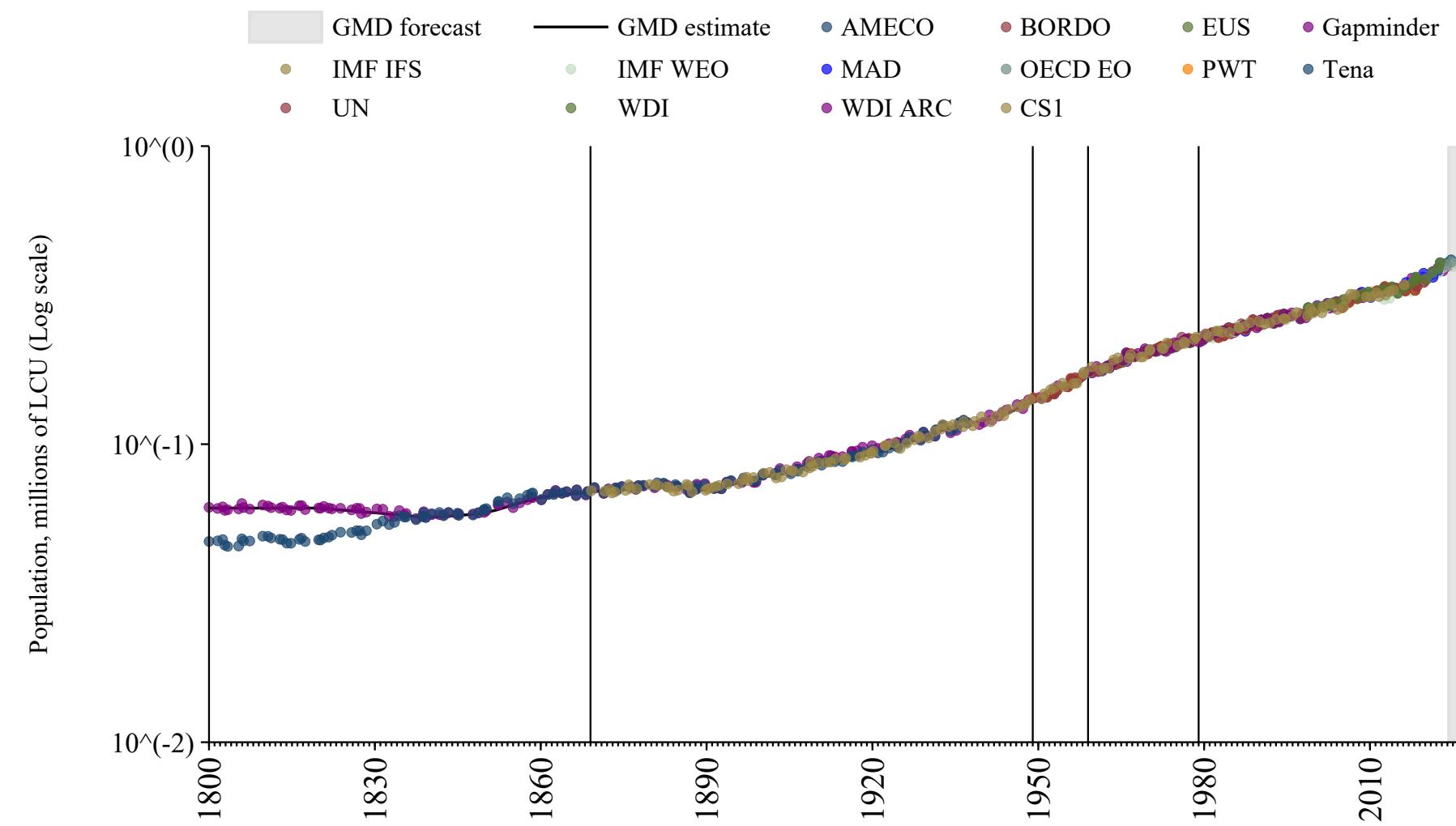
Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.7%).



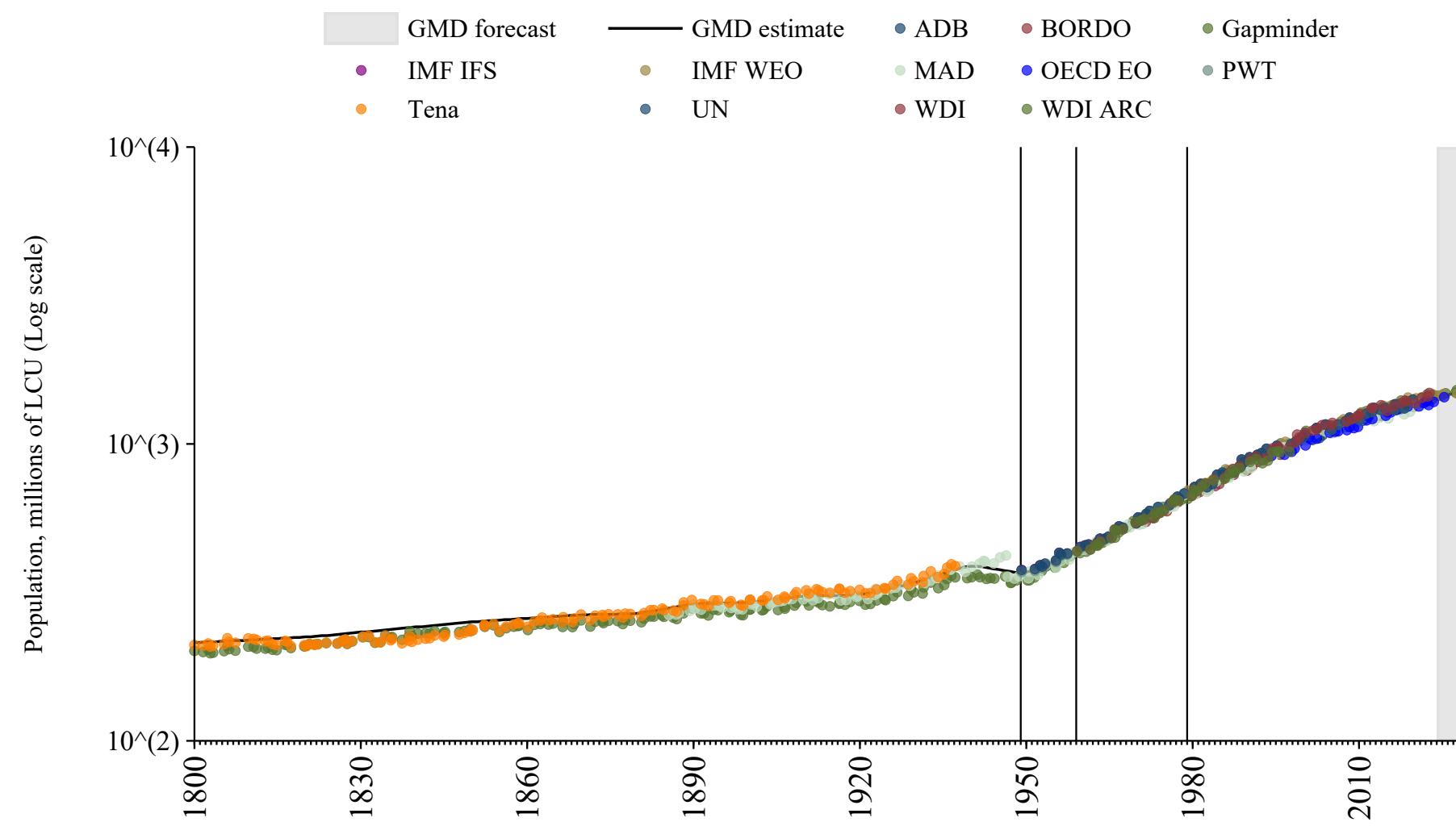
Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 99.4%).
Statistics Iceland (1997)	1870 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 104.4%).



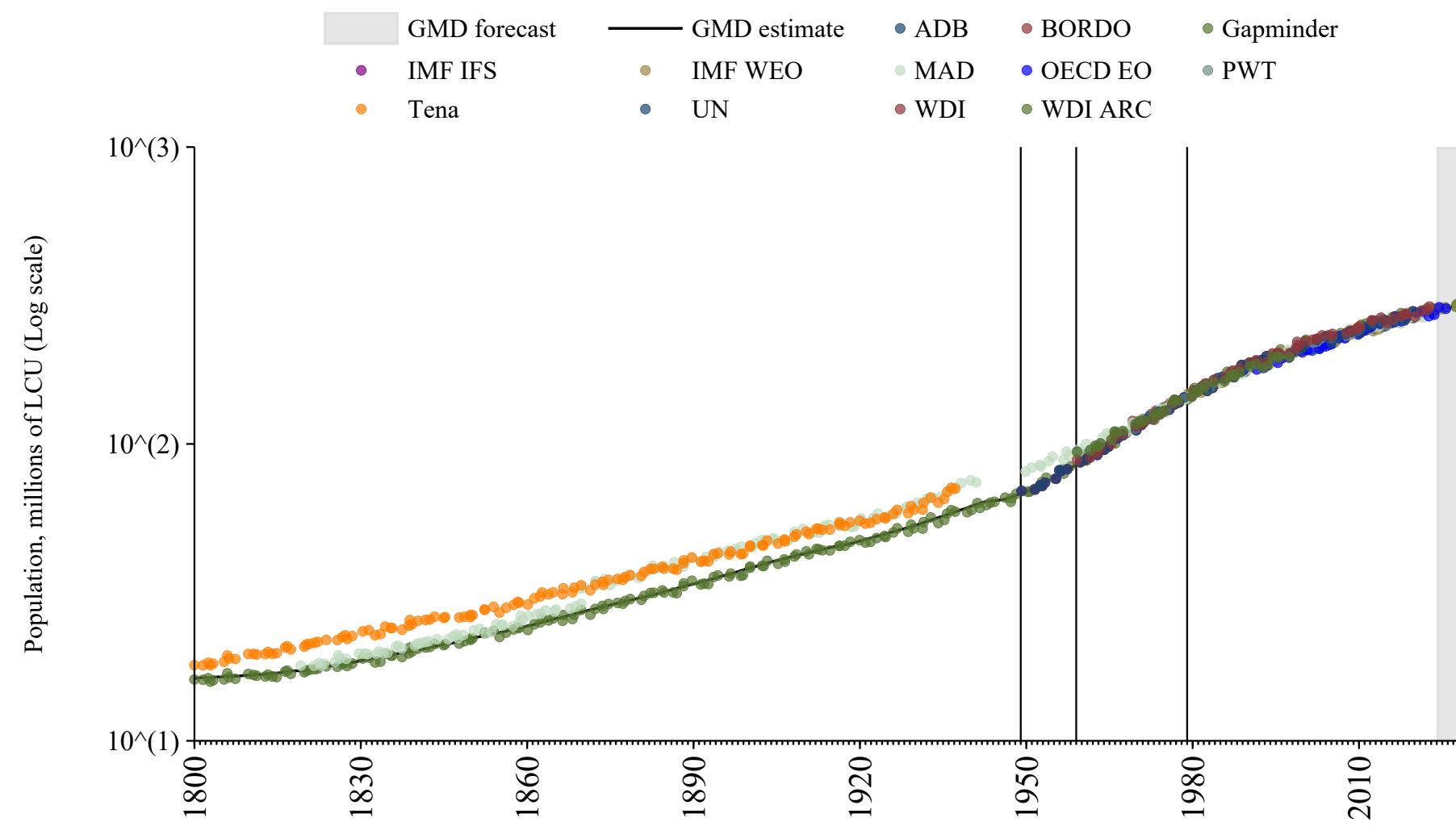
India

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 106.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.6%).



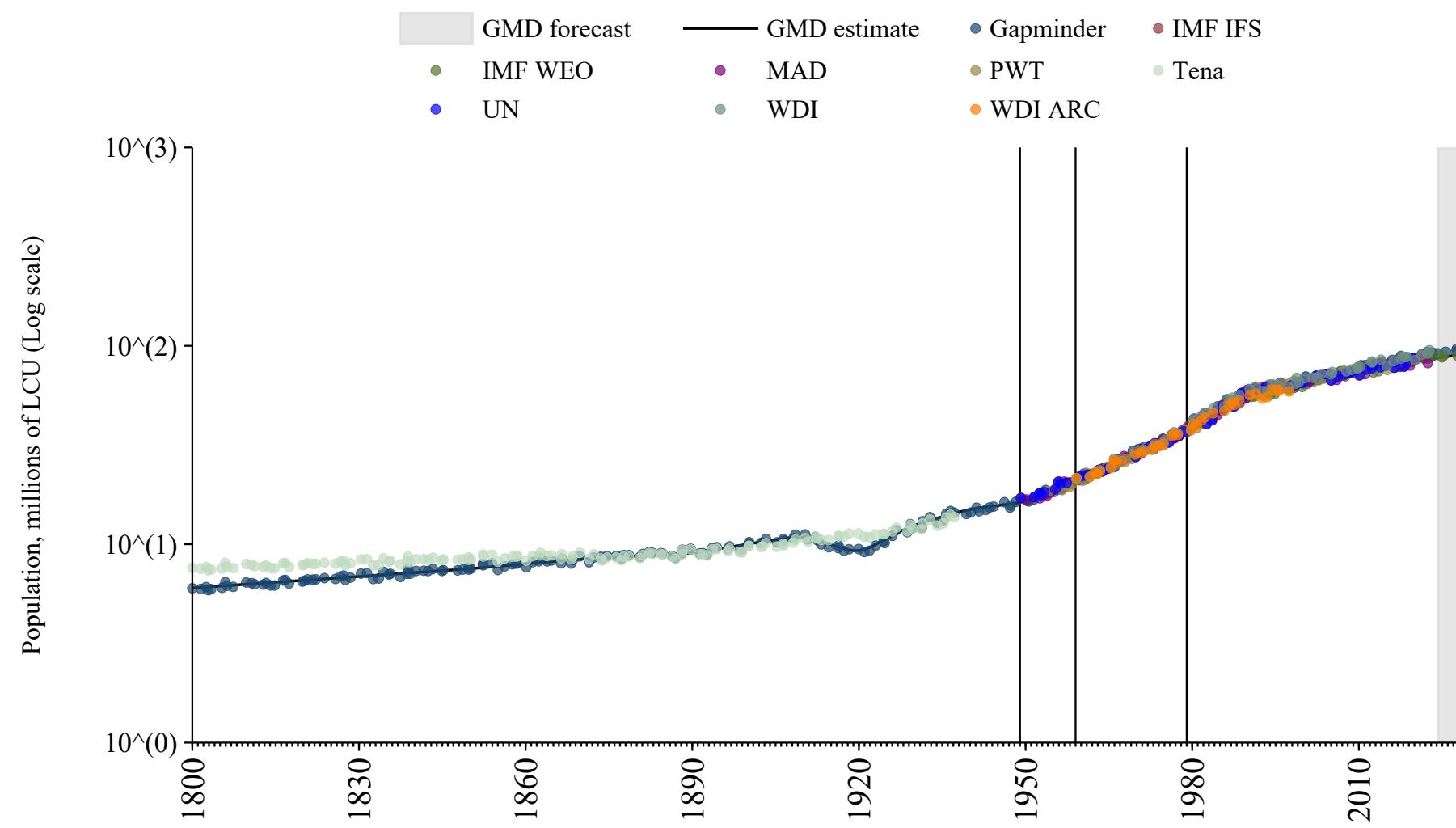
Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.3%).



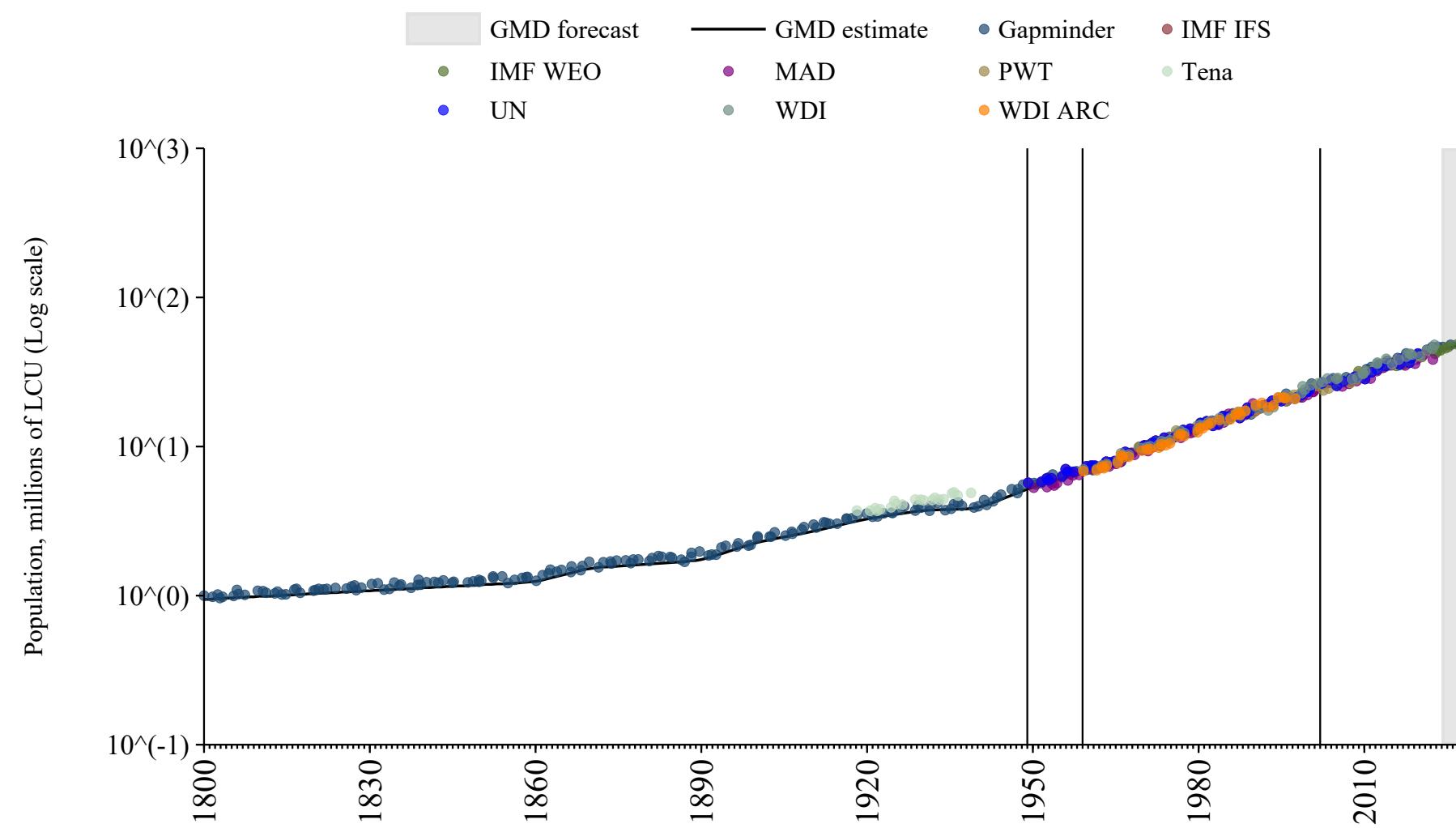
Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 95.9%).



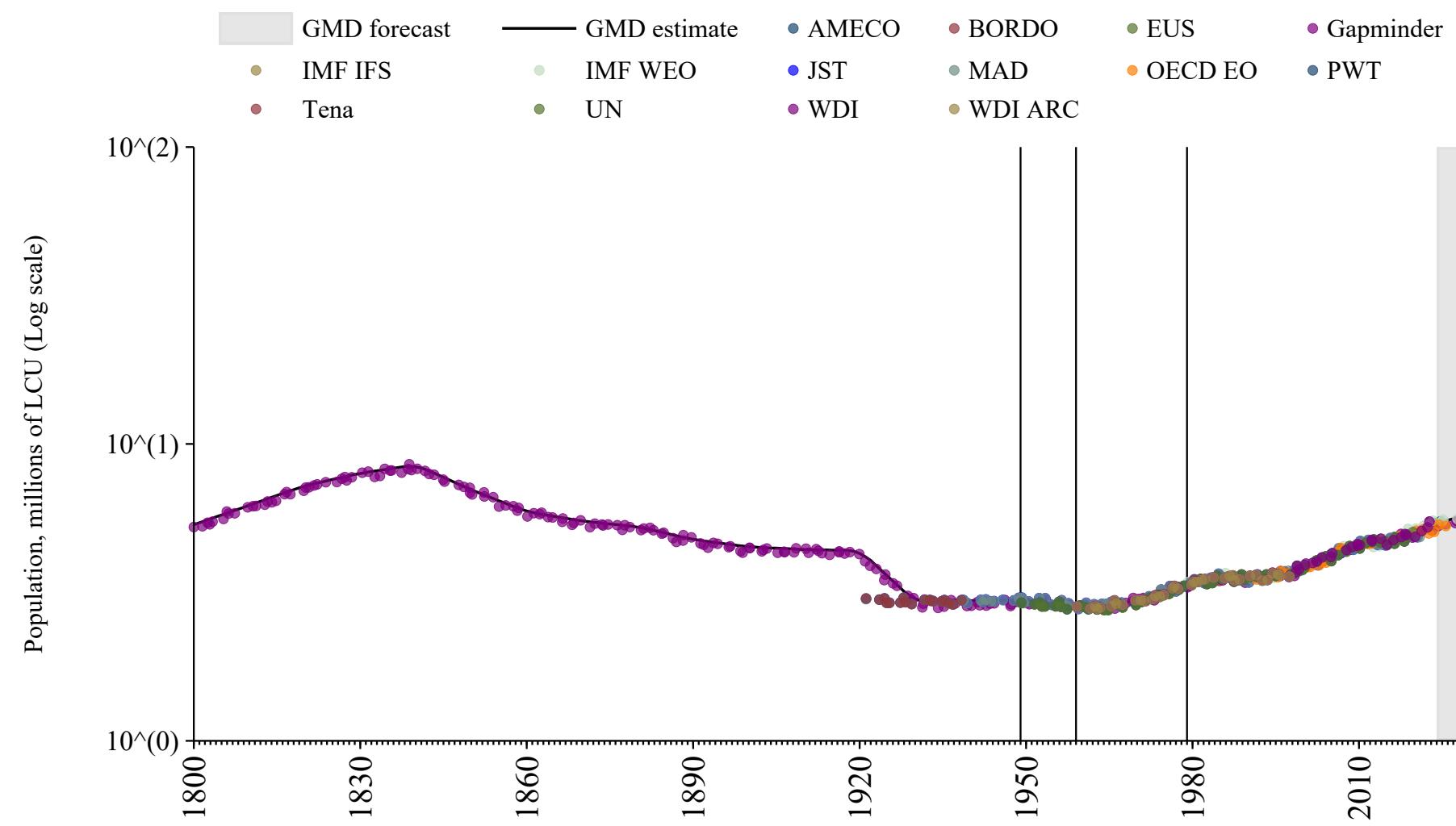
Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 94.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003: (ratio = 96.9%).
WEO (2024)	2003 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.4%).



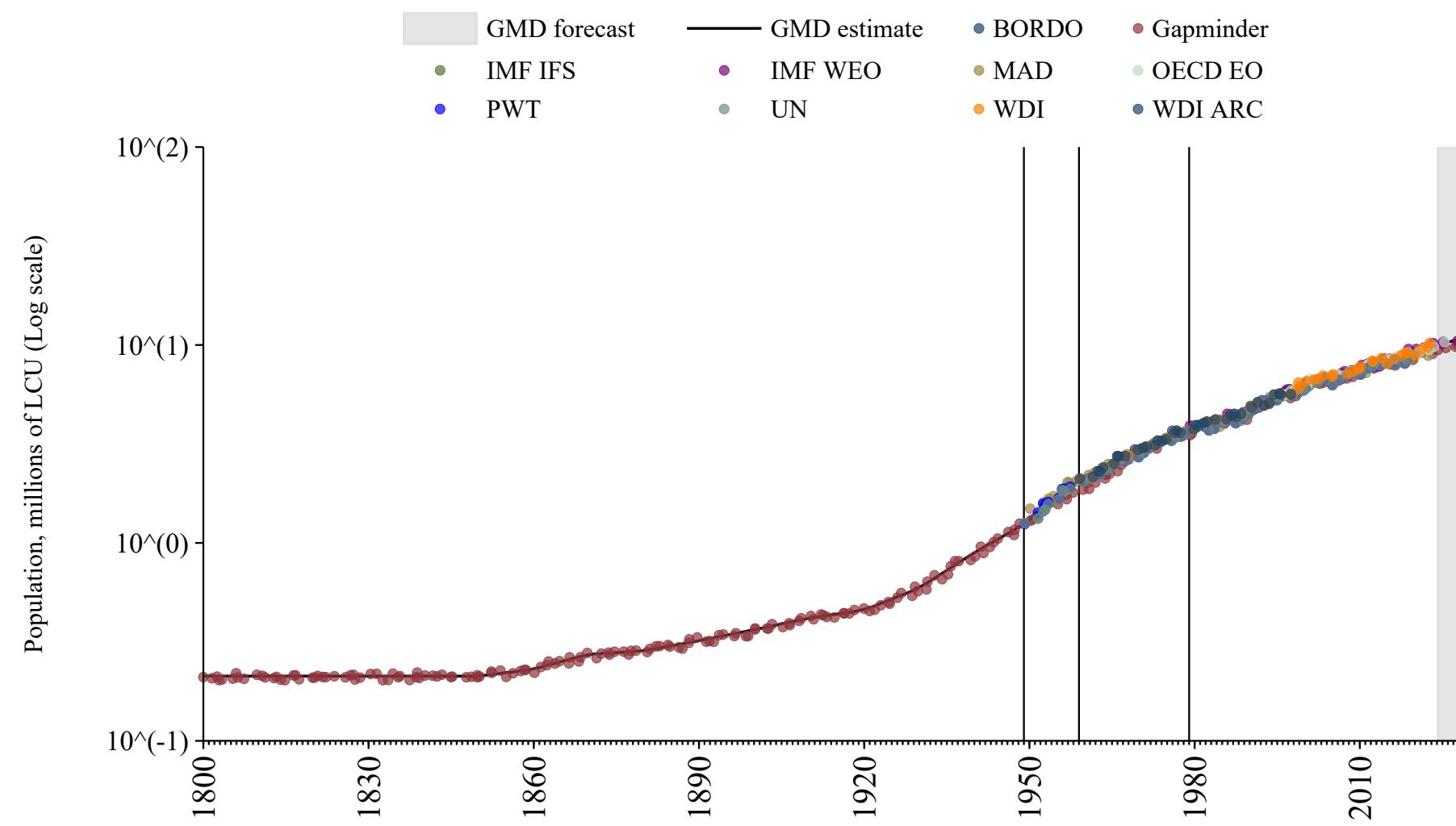
Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 104.1%).



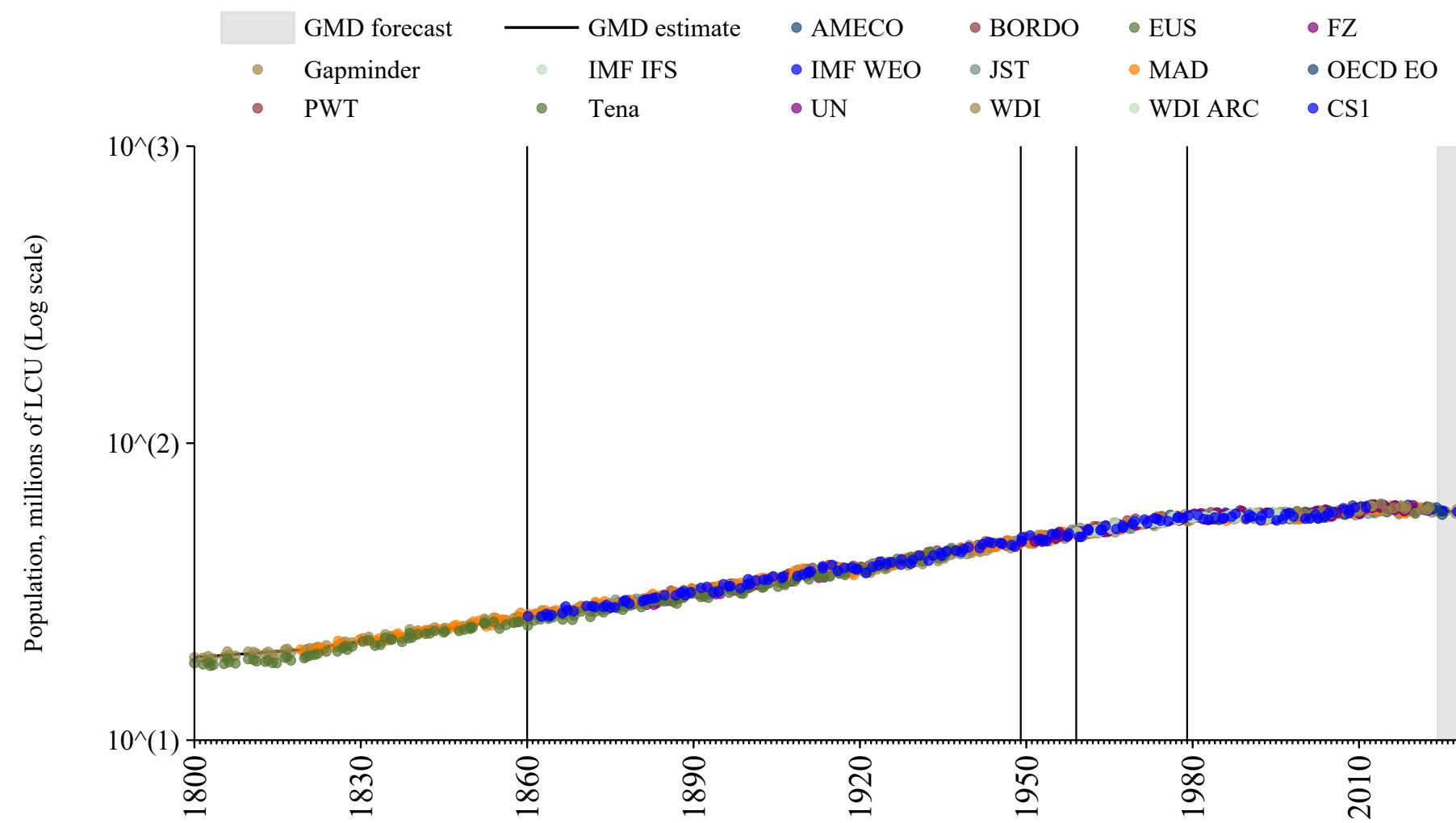
Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 109.3%).



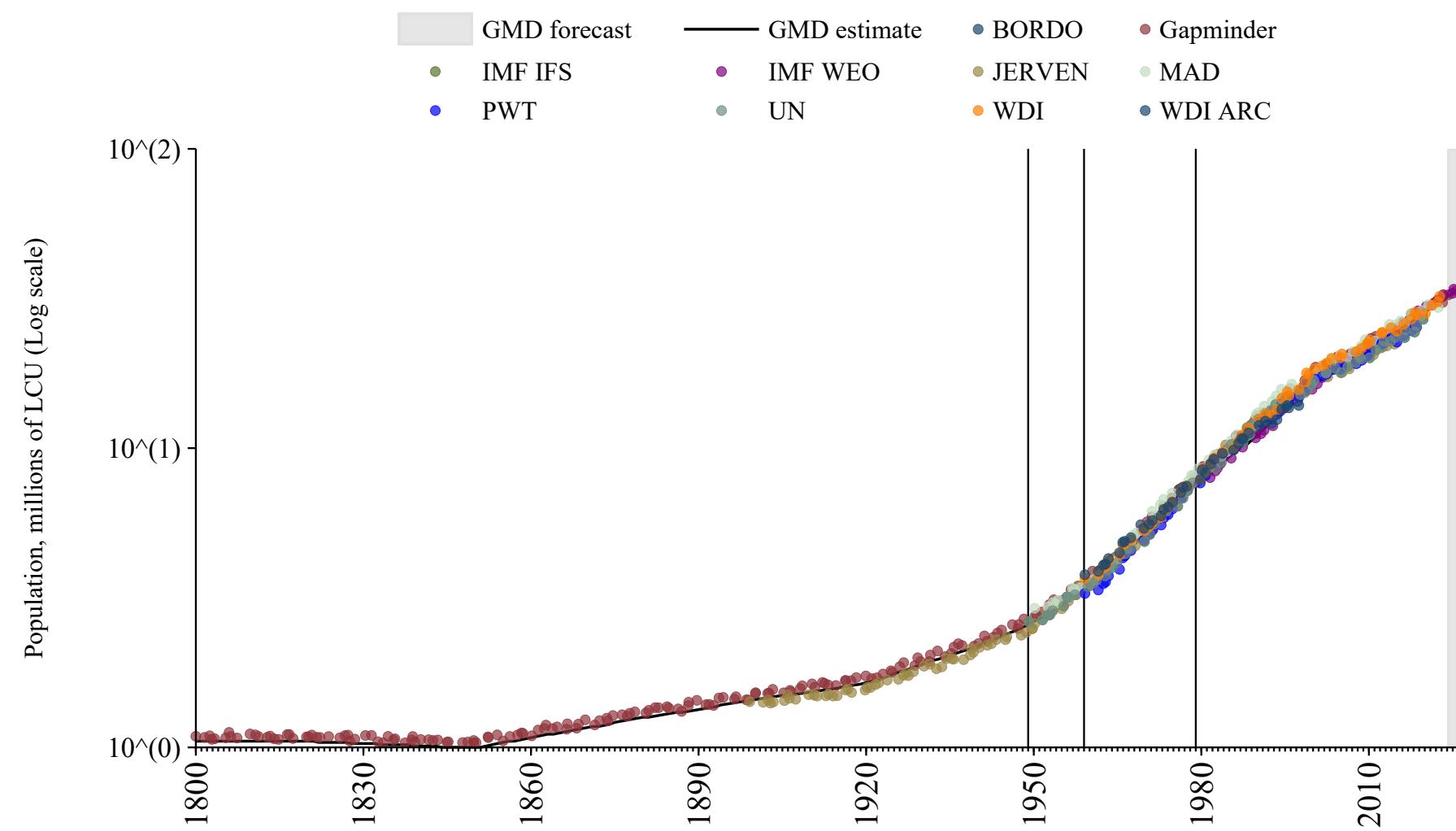
Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1860	Spliced using overlapping data in 1861: (ratio = 100.1%).
Baffigi (2013)	1861 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.8%).



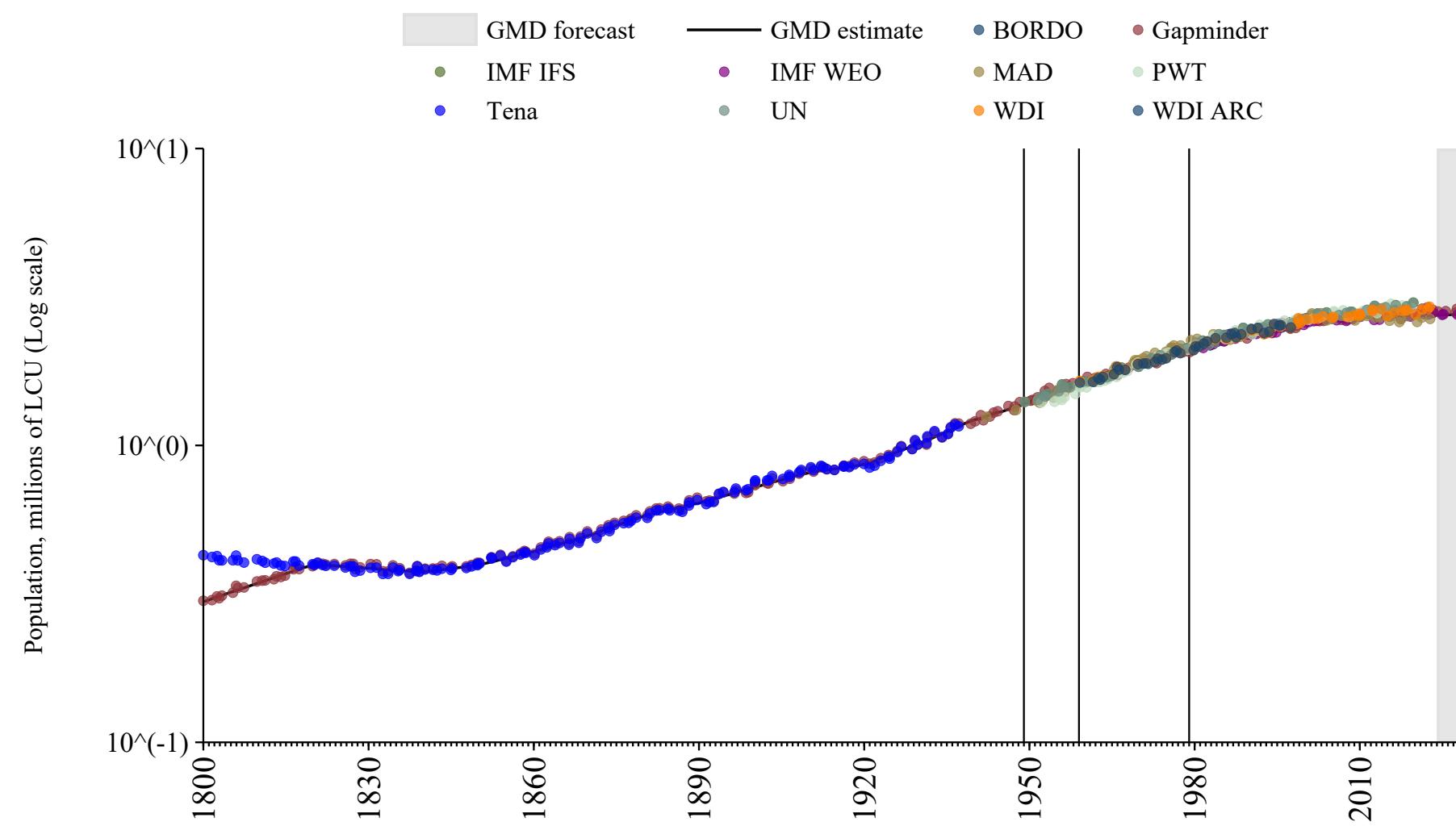
Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 96.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 102.6%).



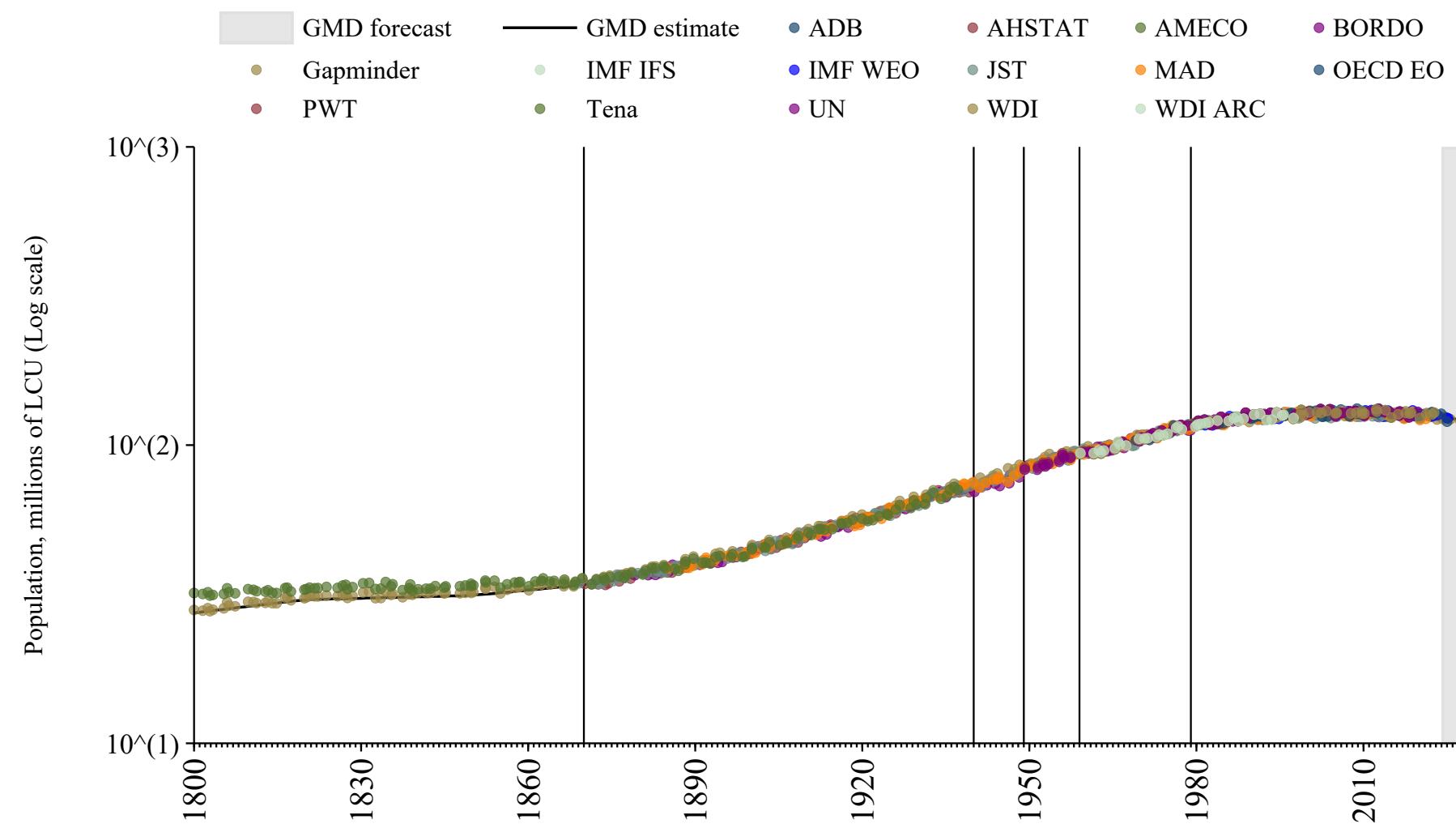
Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98%).



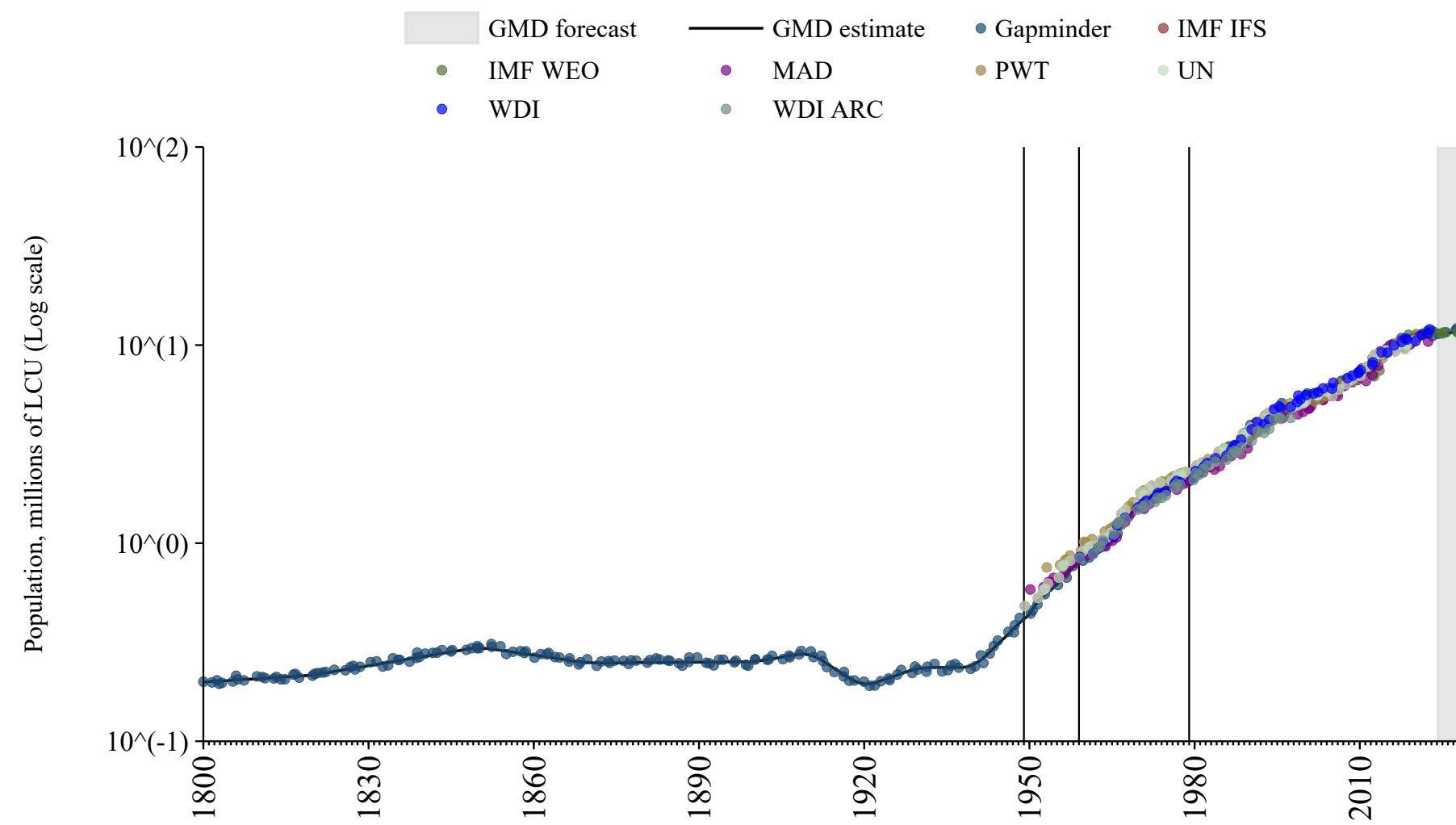
Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1870	Spliced using overlapping data in 1871: (ratio = 97.8%).
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1871 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 99.9%).
Gapminder (2024)	1941 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 95.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.5%).



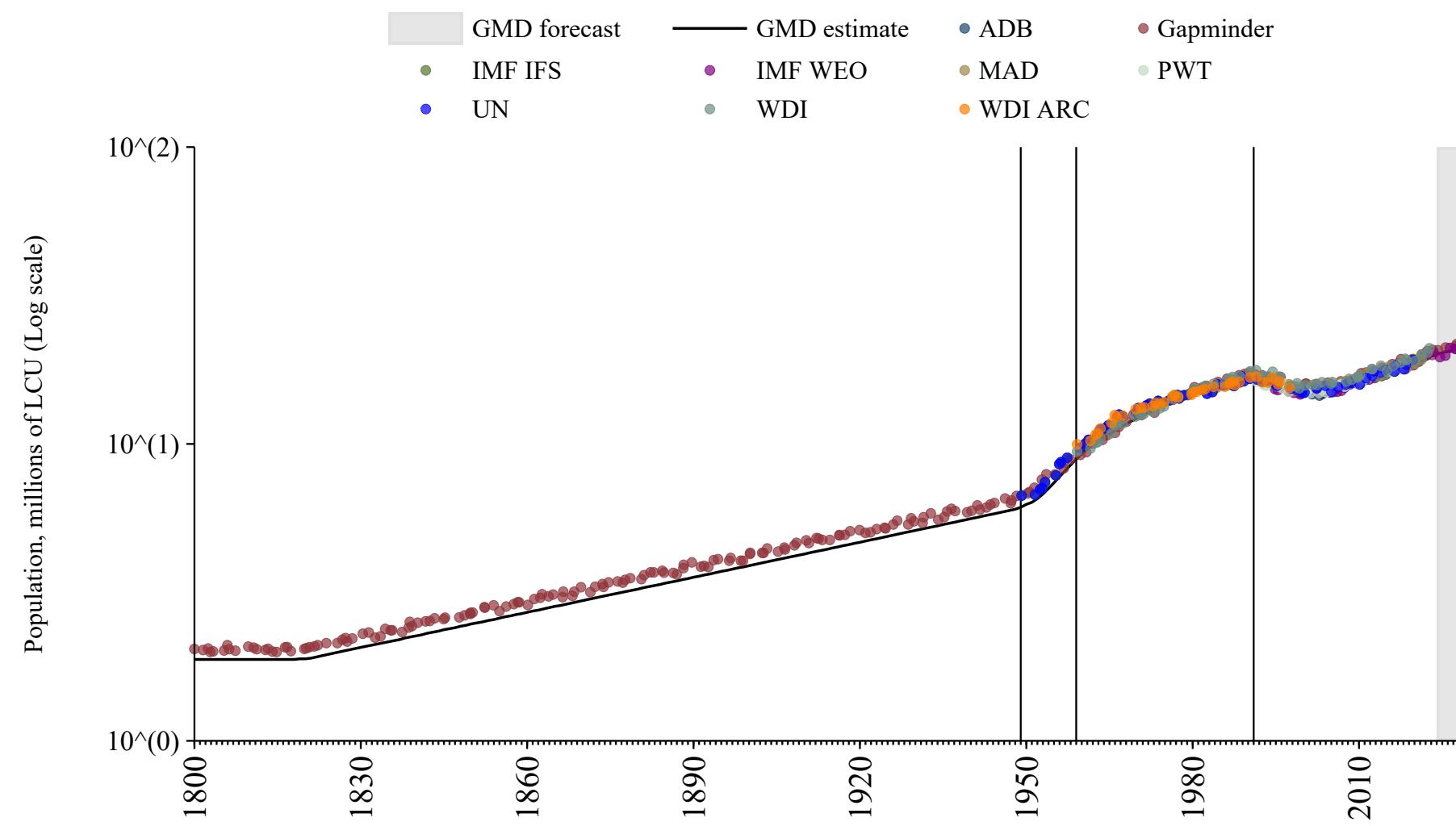
Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 90.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 96.8%).



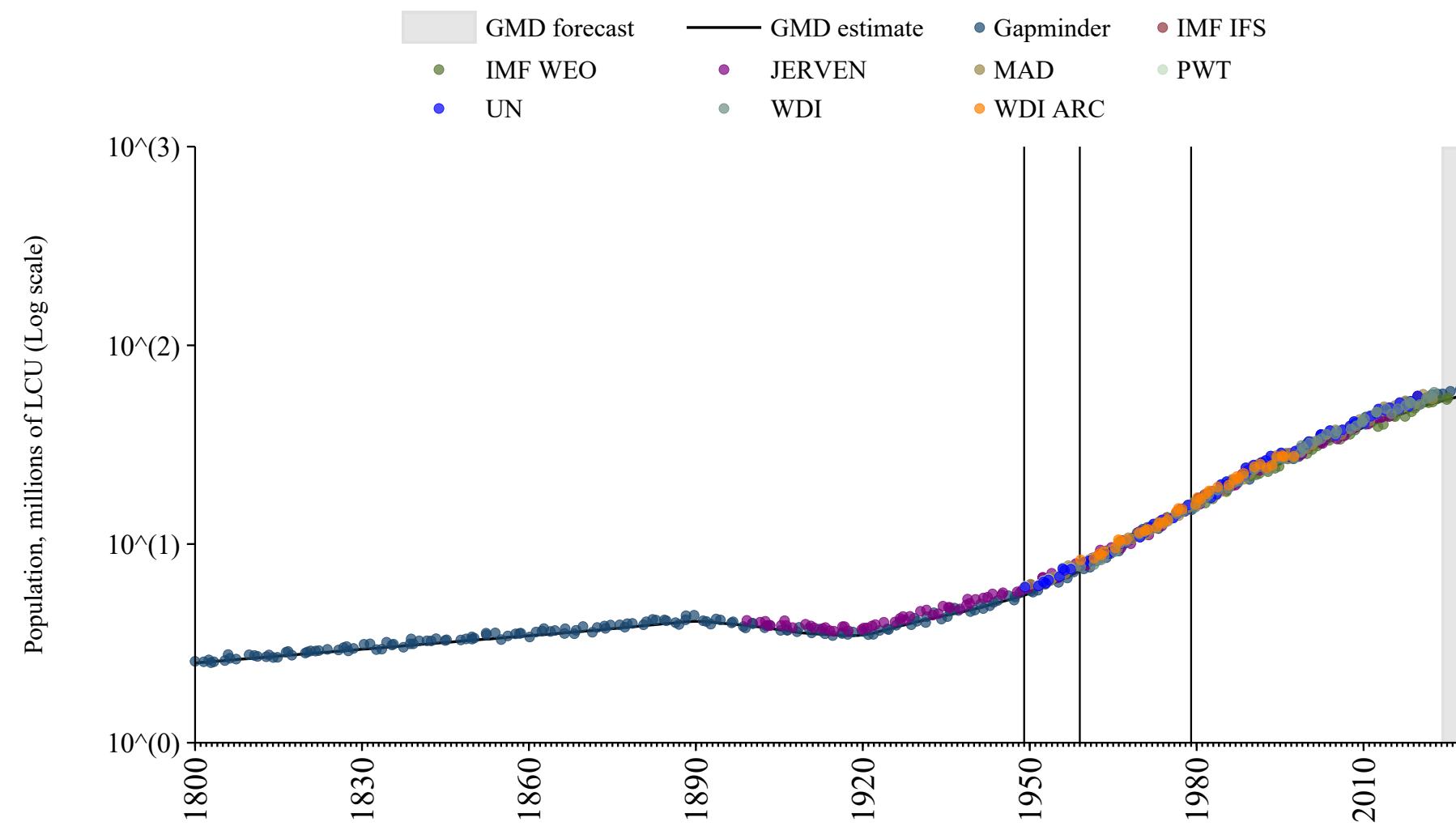
Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 92.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 98.4%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 96.9%).



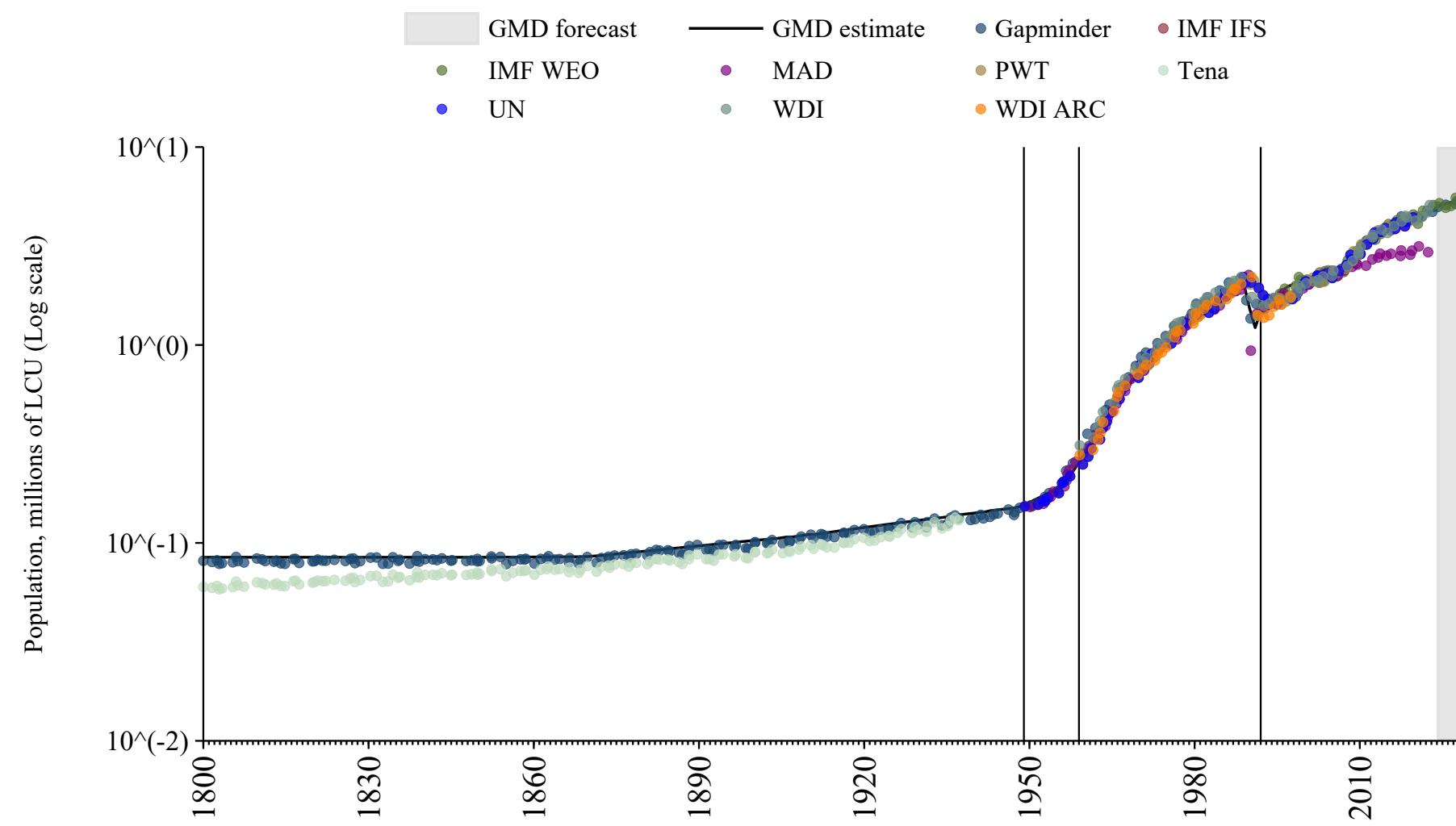
Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 98%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 92%).



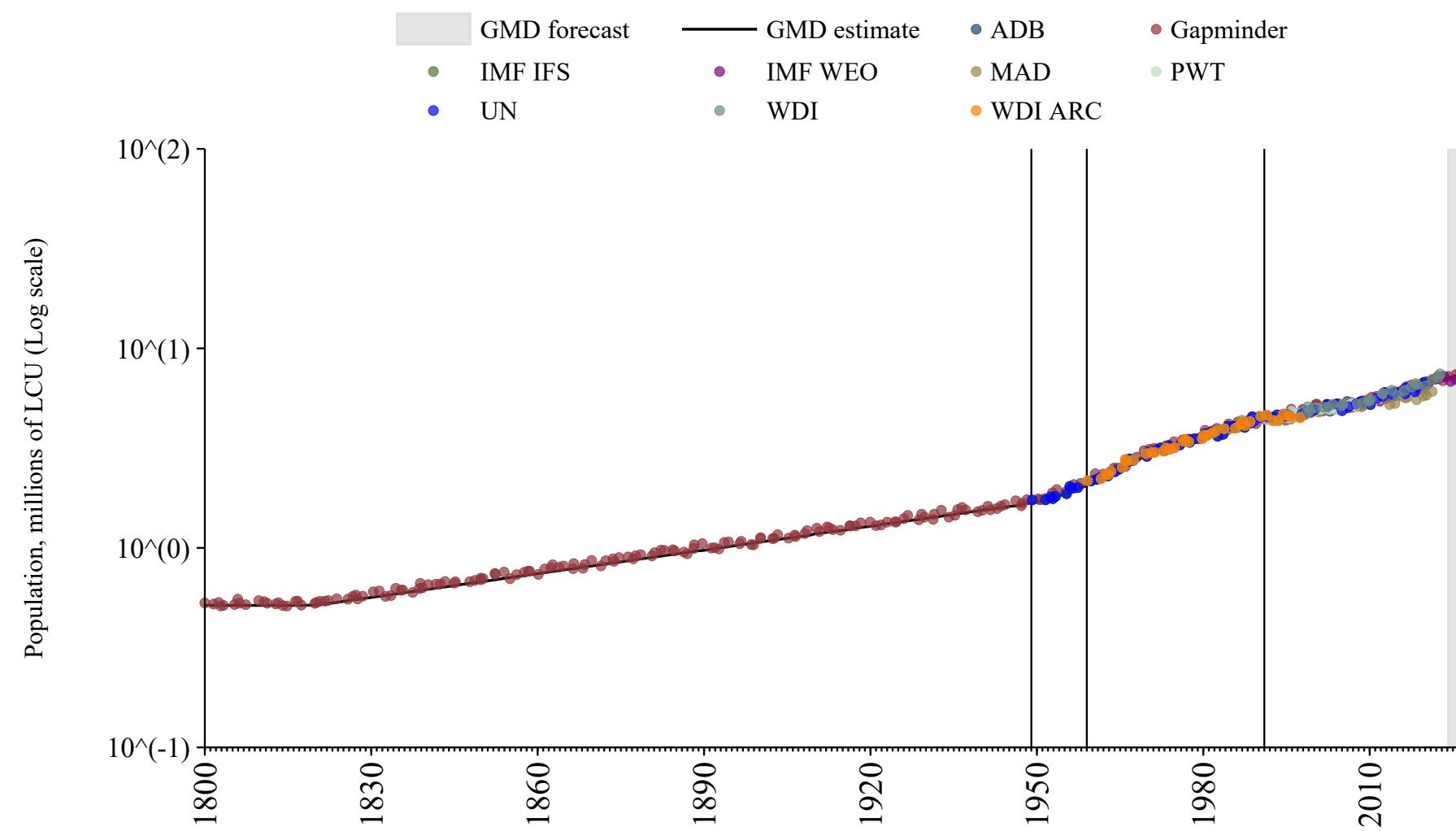
Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 104.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 90.5%).
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 104.8%).



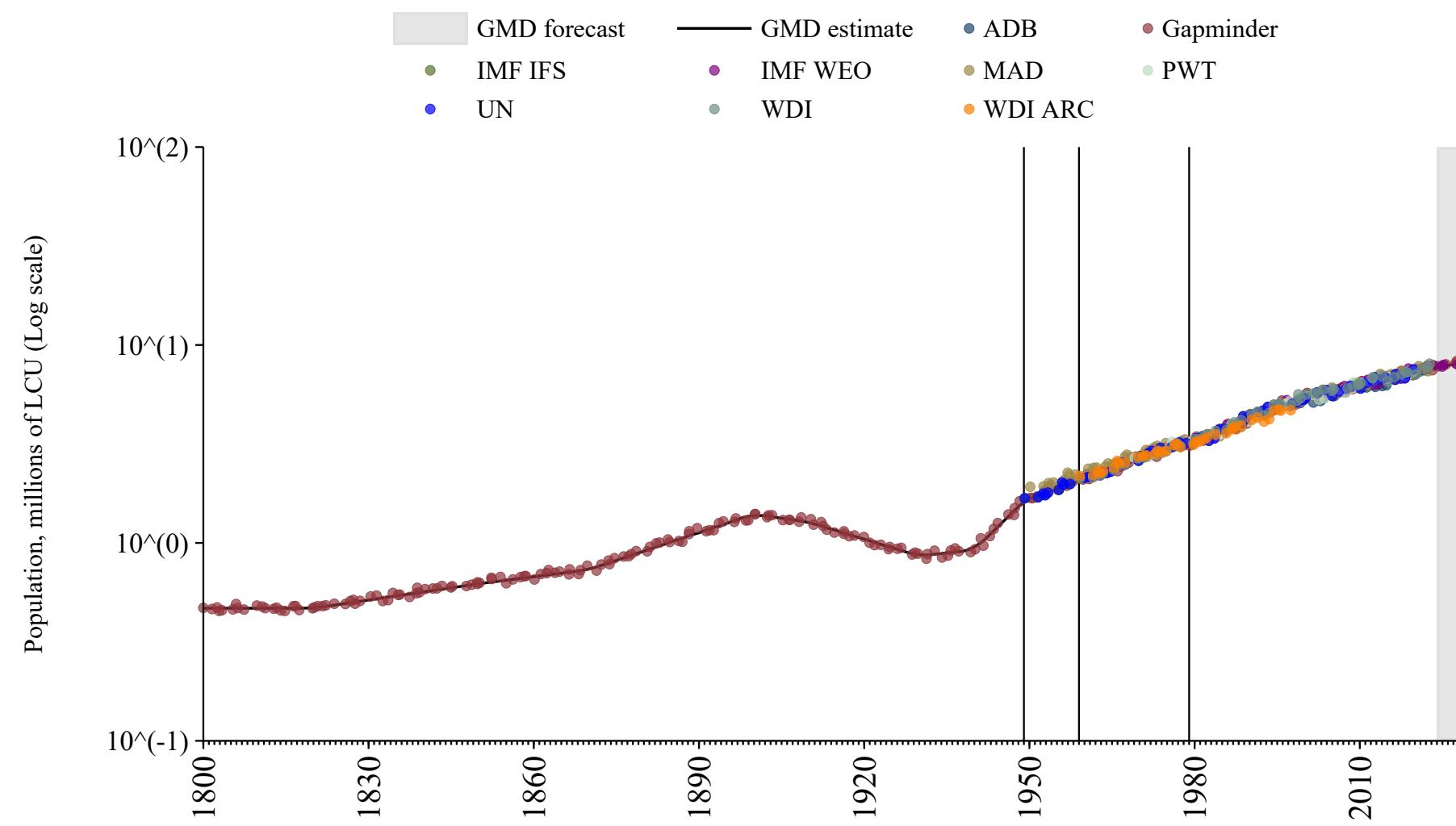
Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 97.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 97.7%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.8%).



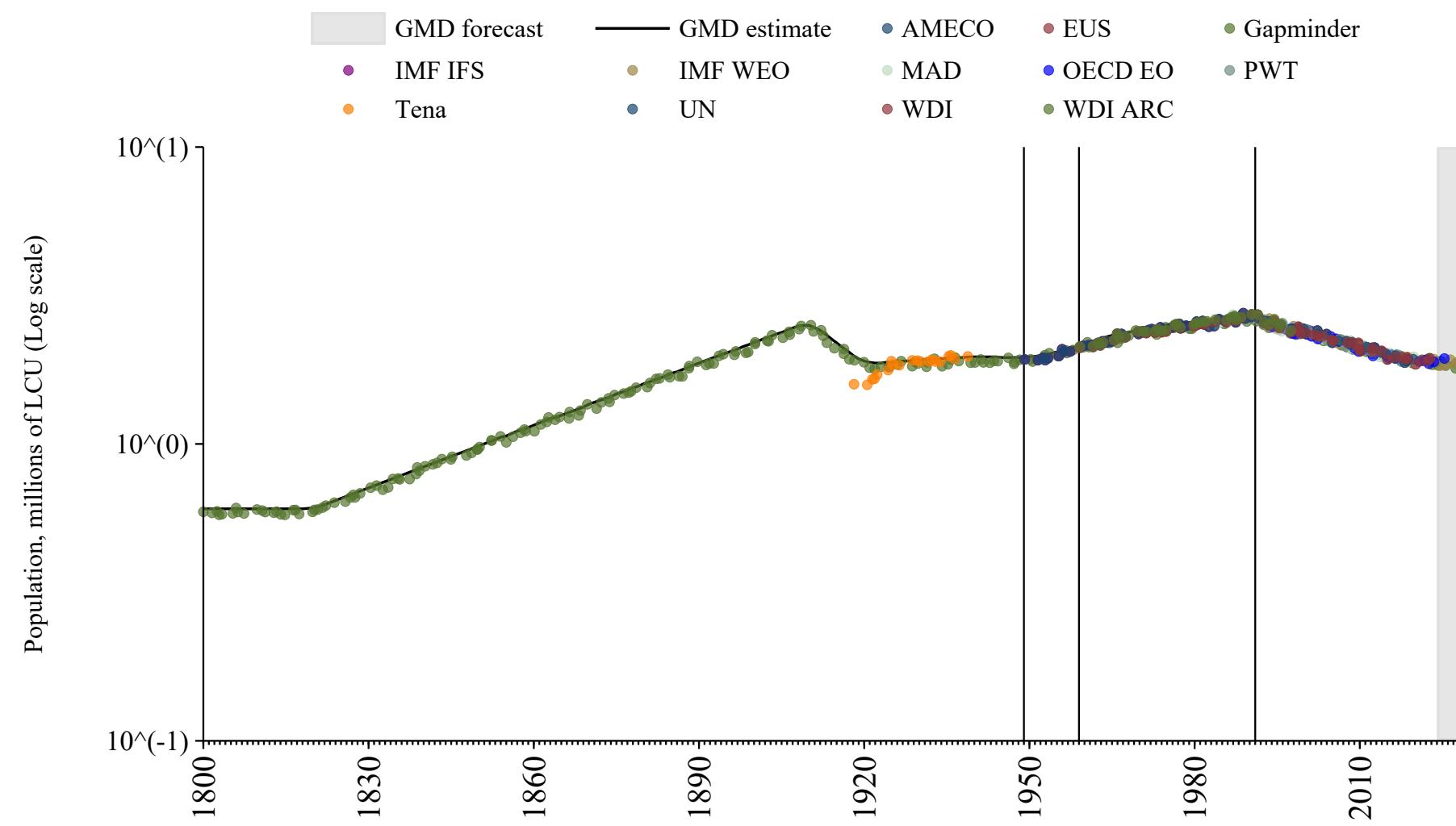
Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.1%).



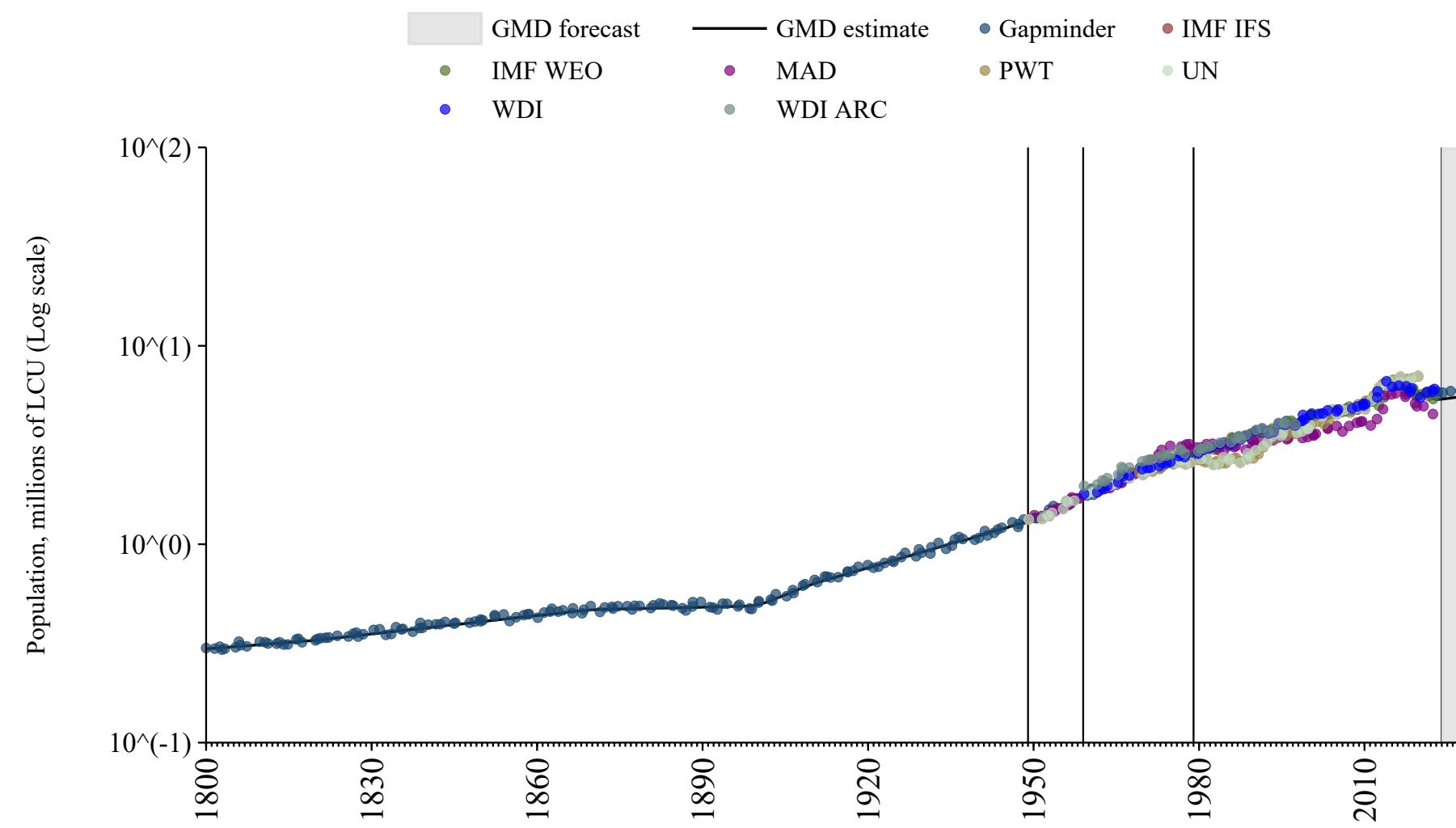
Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 102.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 102.4%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 104%).



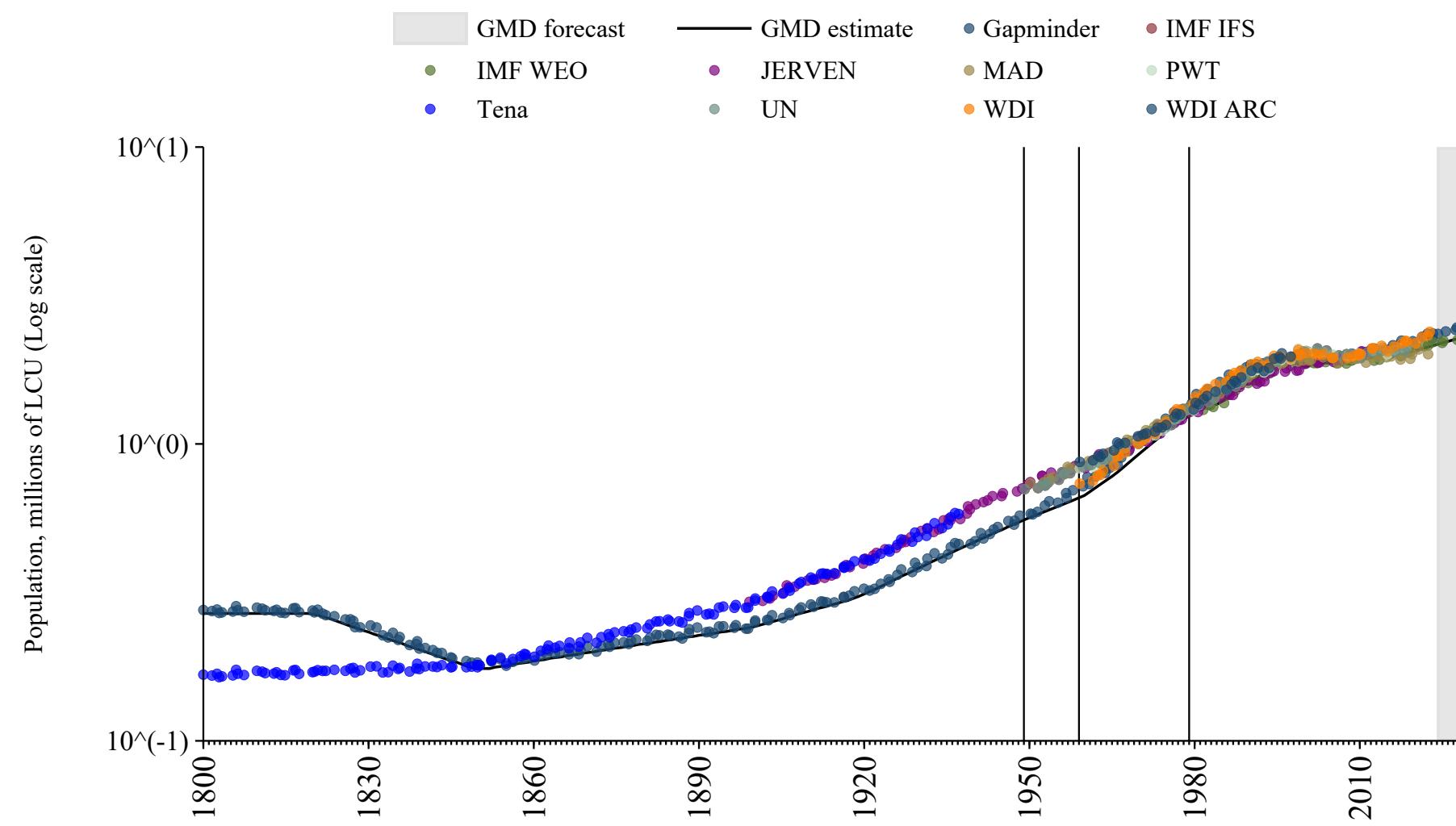
Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 98.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 92.8%).



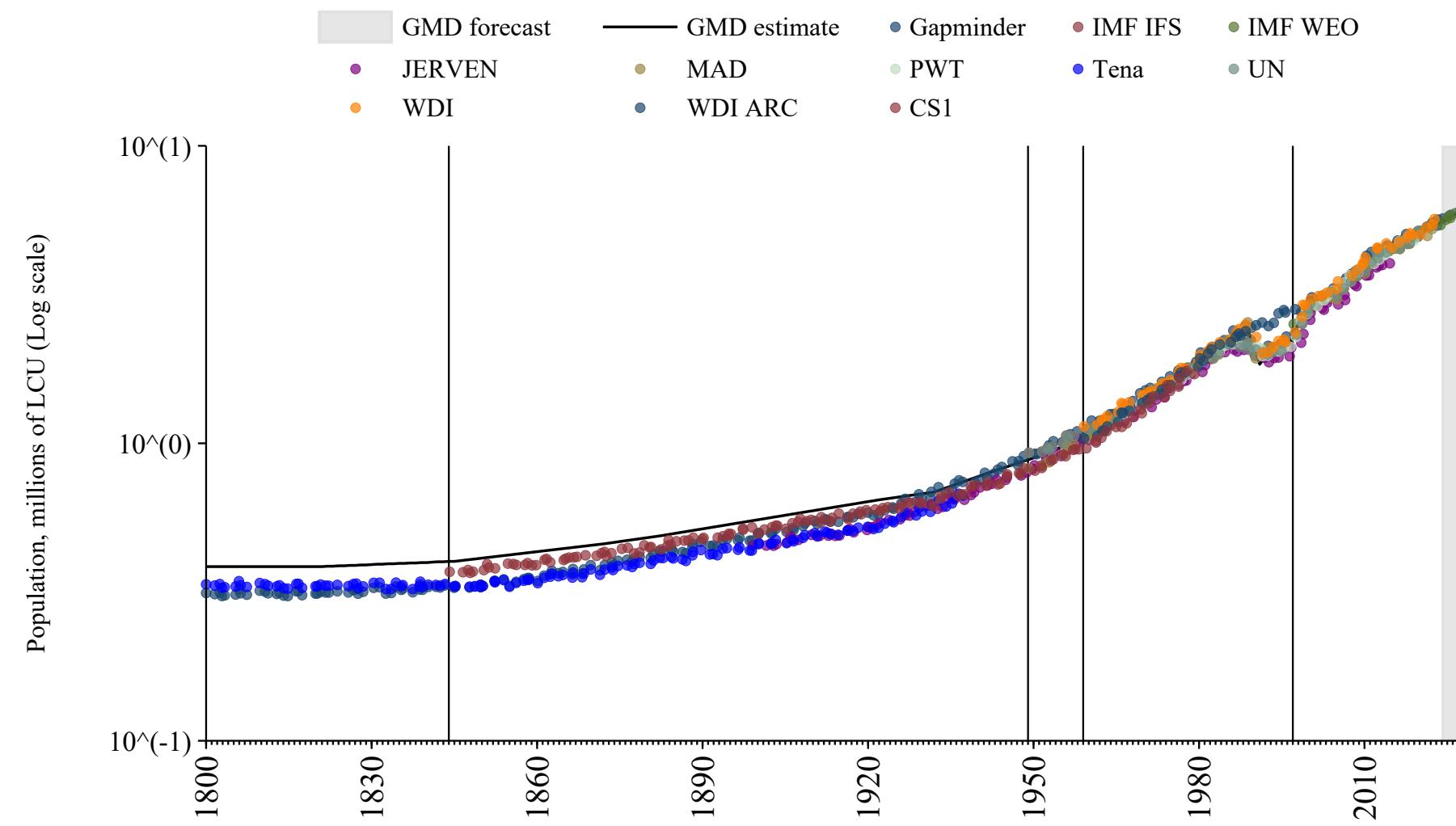
Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 97.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 80.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 91.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 93%).



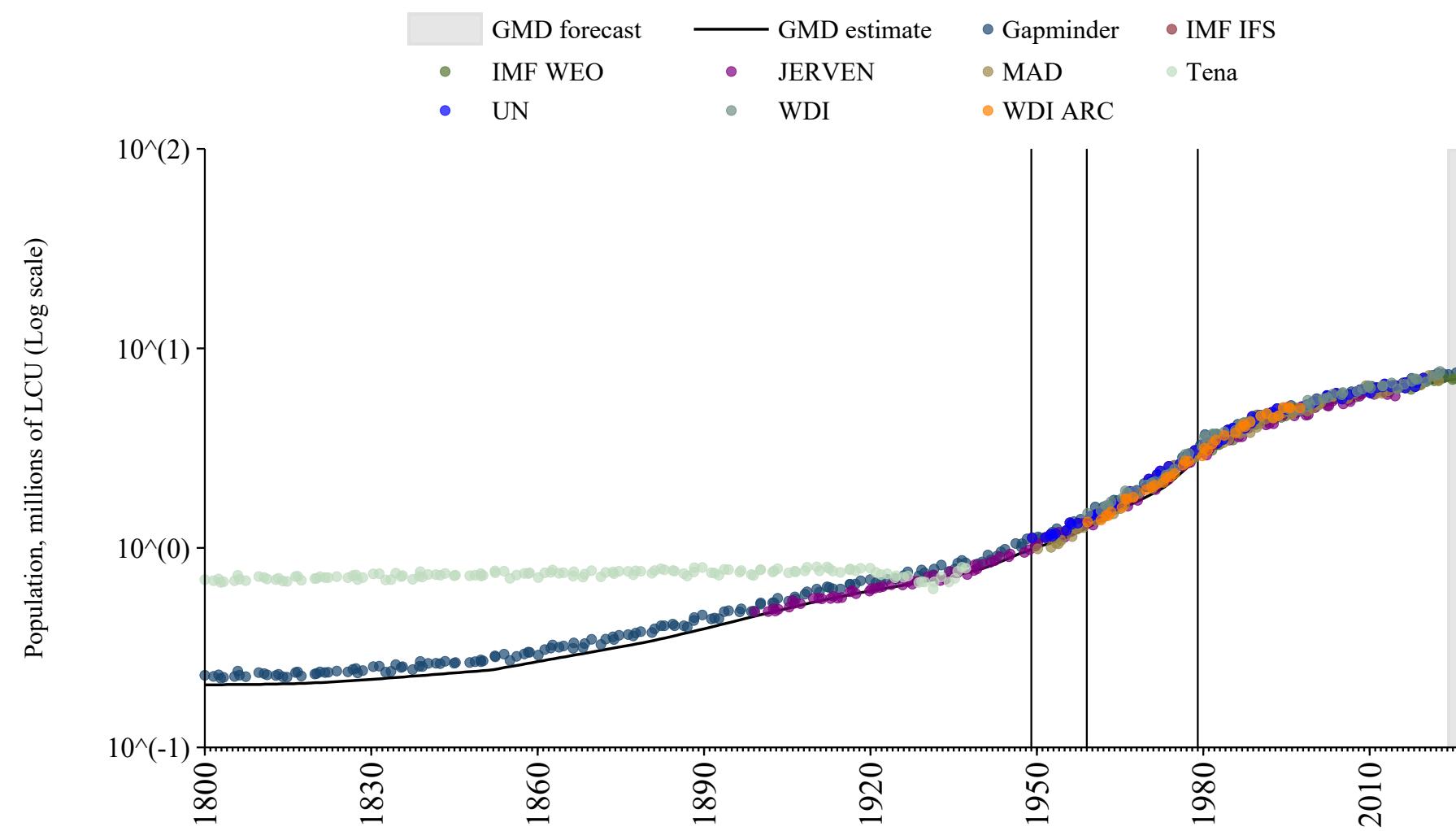
Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1844	Spliced using overlapping data in 1845: (ratio = 122.6%).
African Economic History Network (2024)	1845 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 108.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 94.3%).
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.7%).



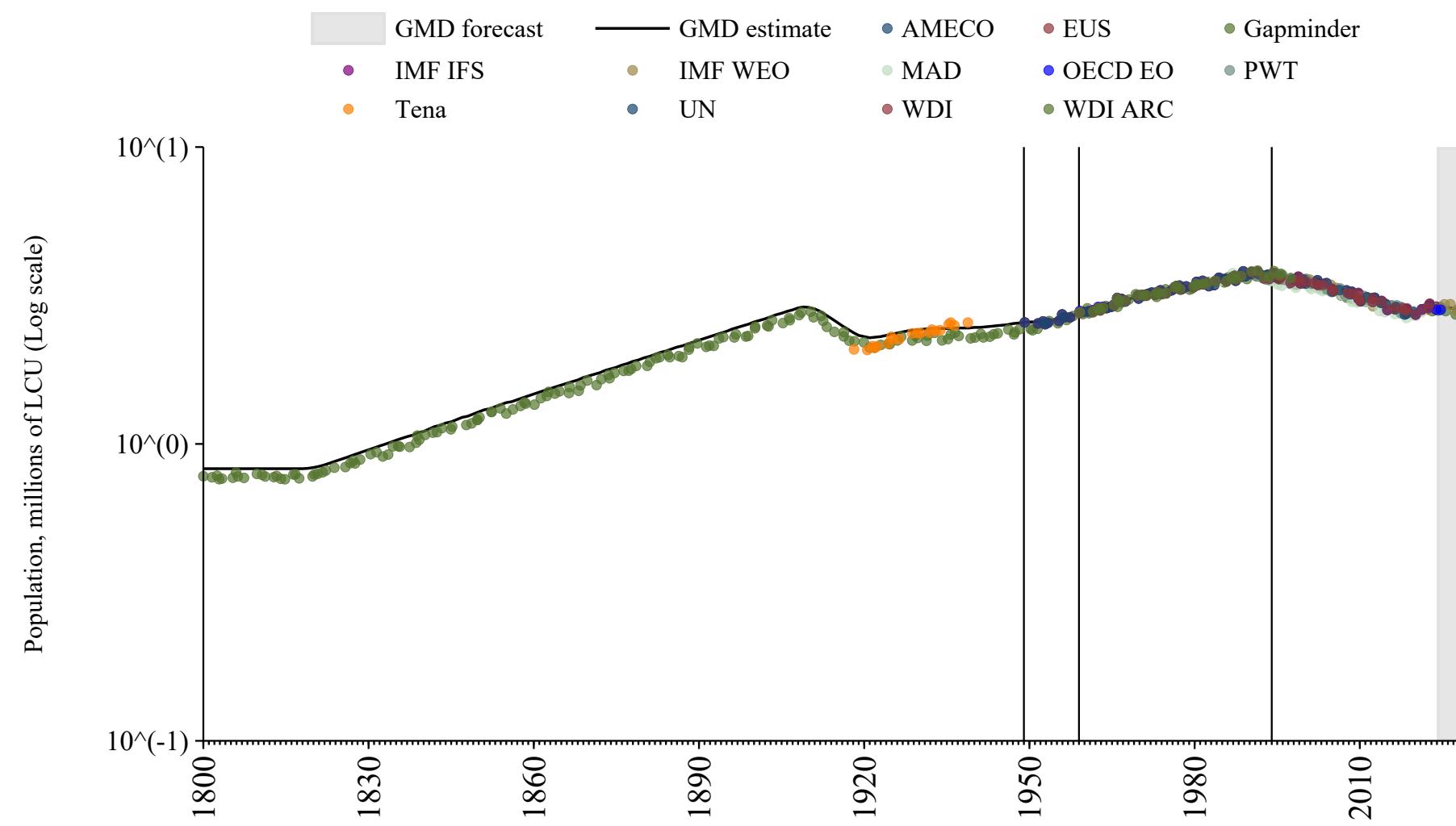
Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 89.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 89.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 87.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 93.1%).



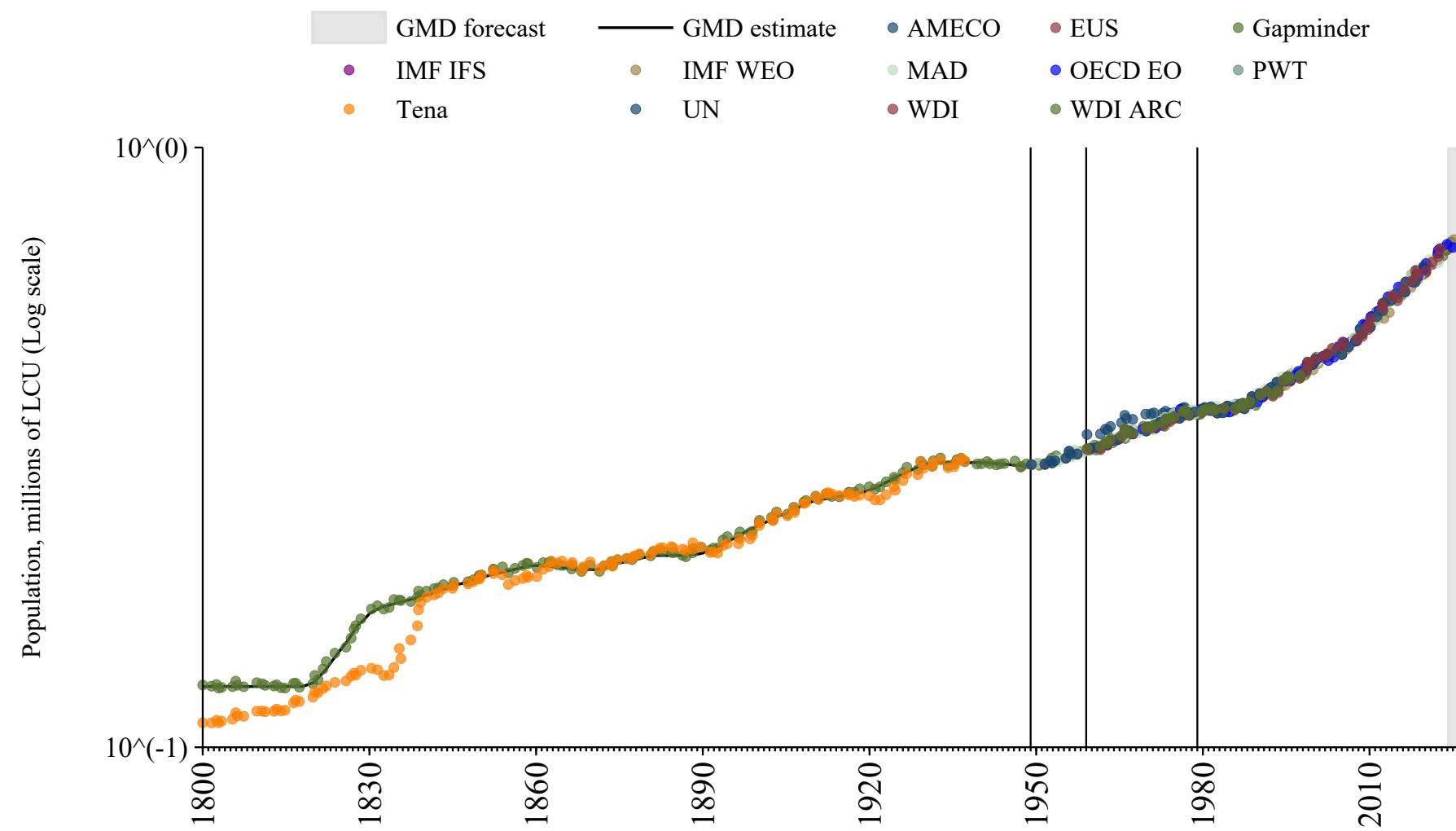
Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 106%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 103.1%).



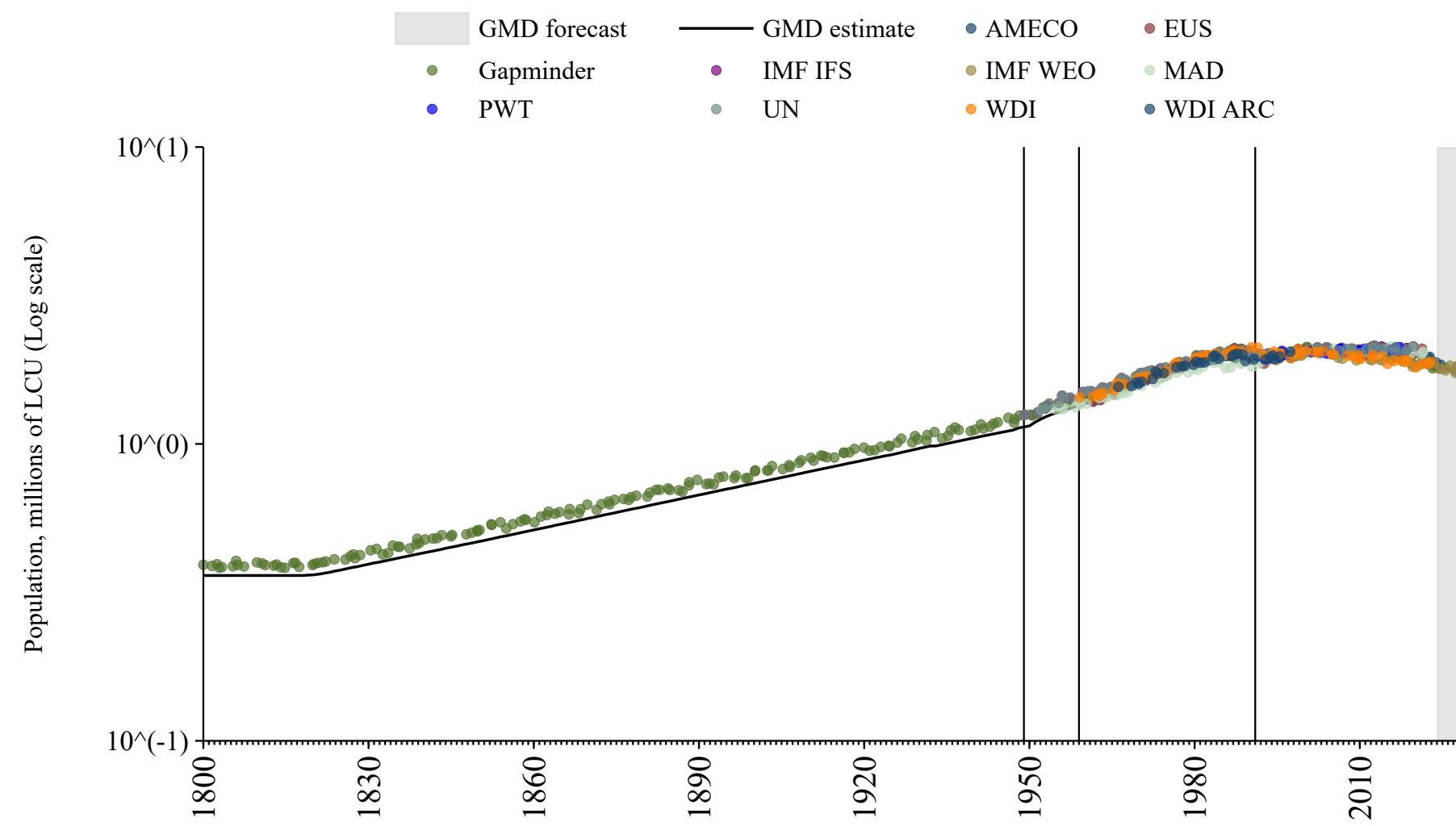
Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 105.1%).



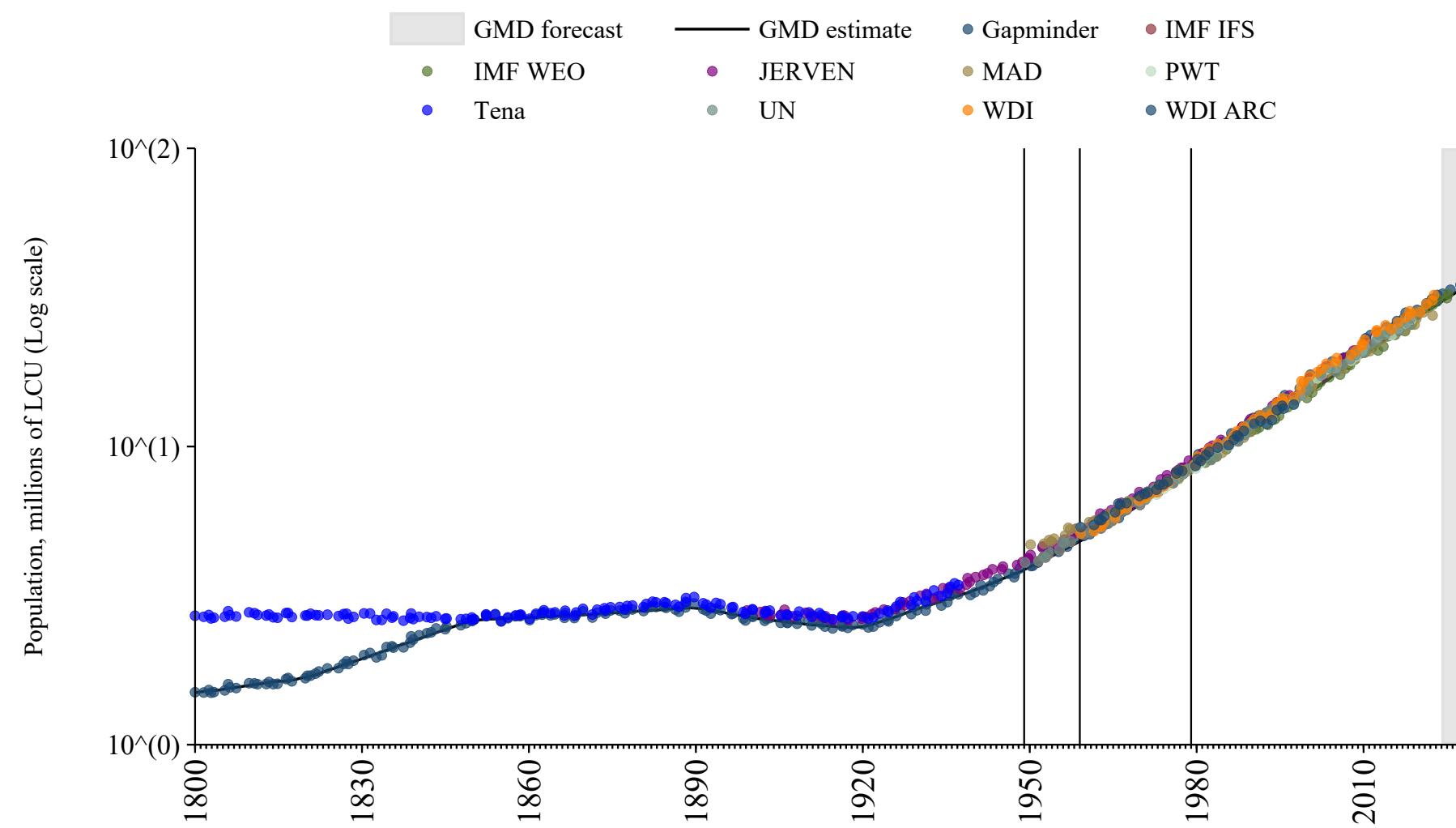
Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 92%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 91.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 95.1%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 96.6%).



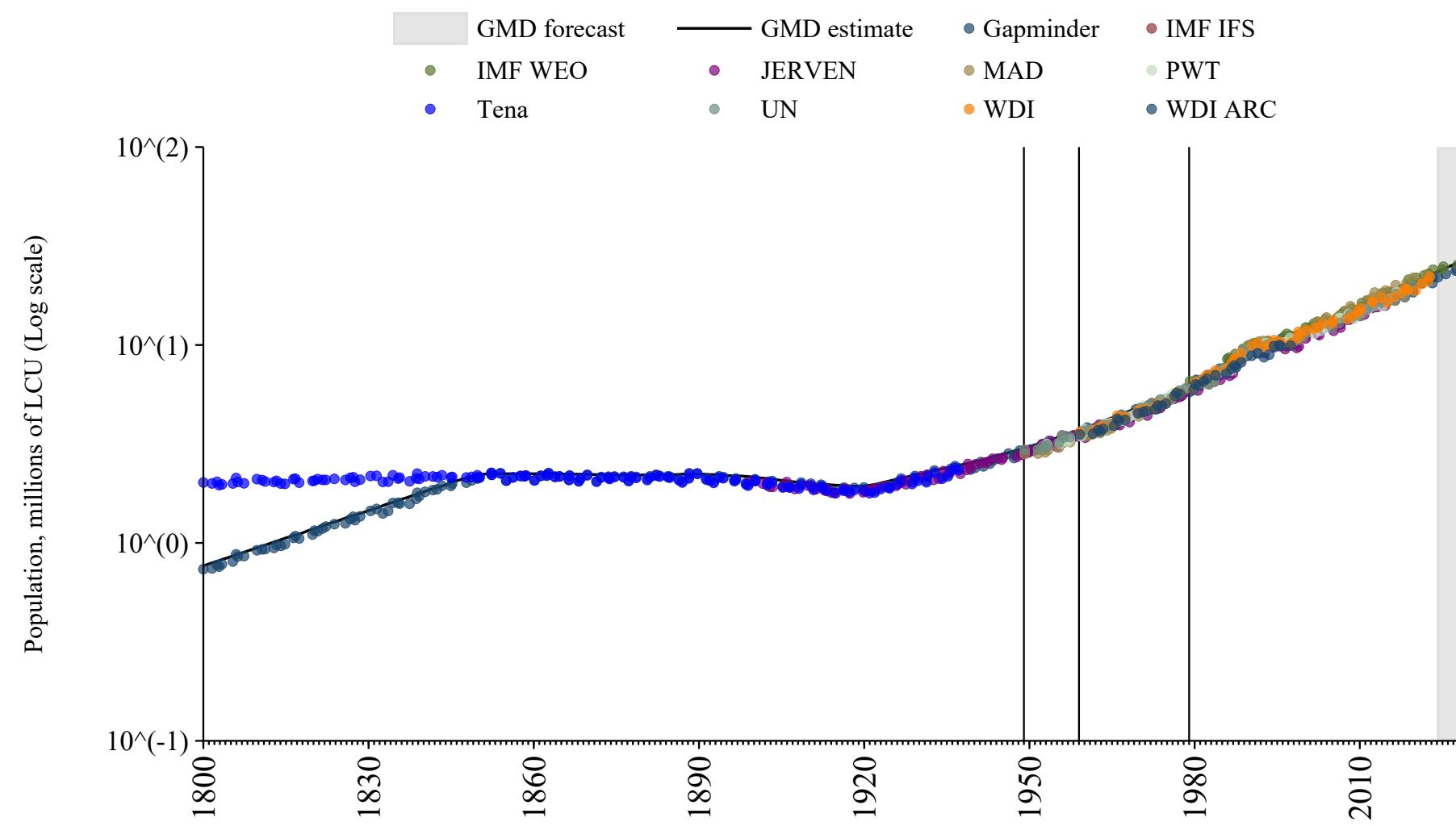
Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 97.7%).



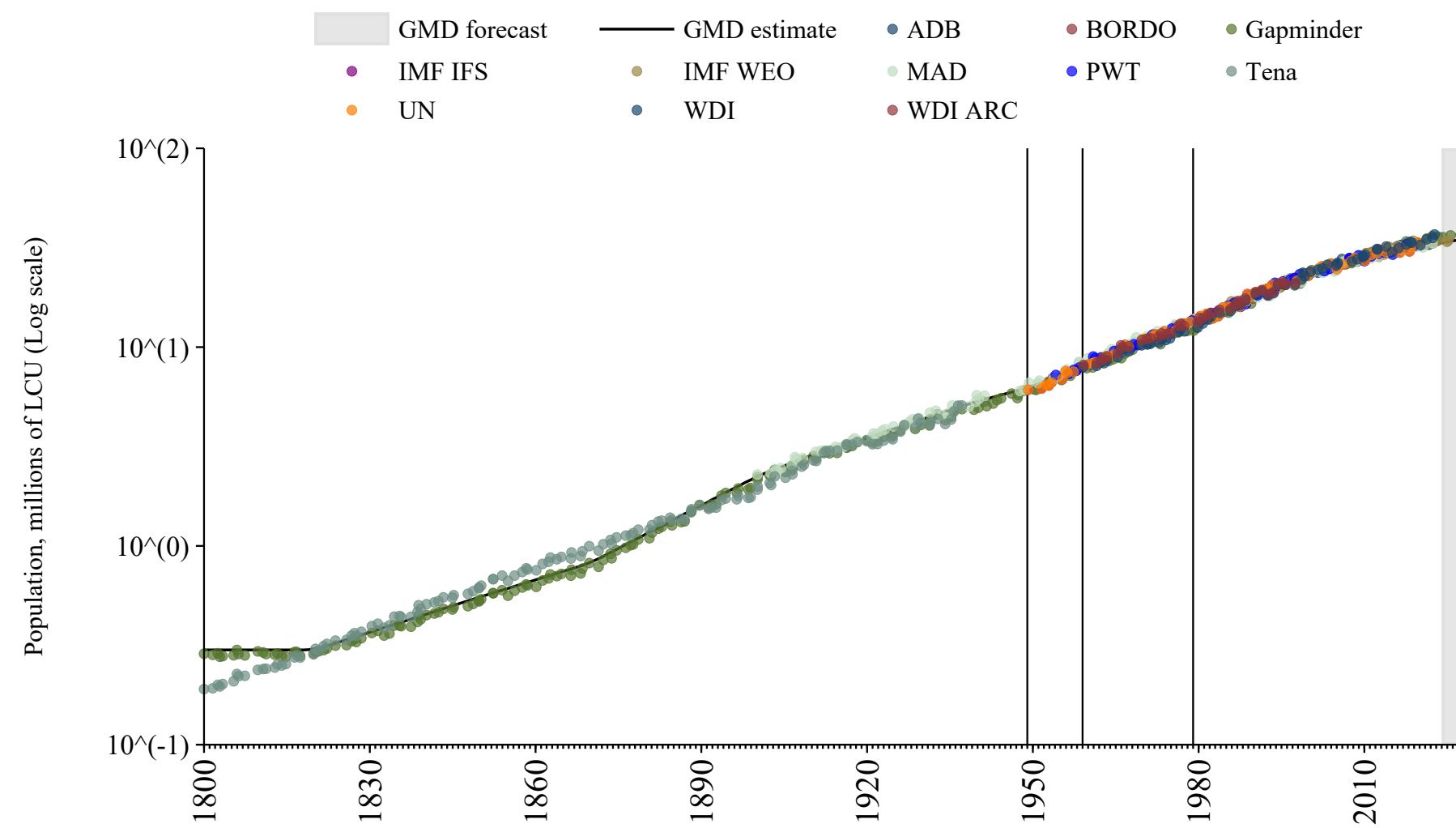
Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 104%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 104.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 109.6%).



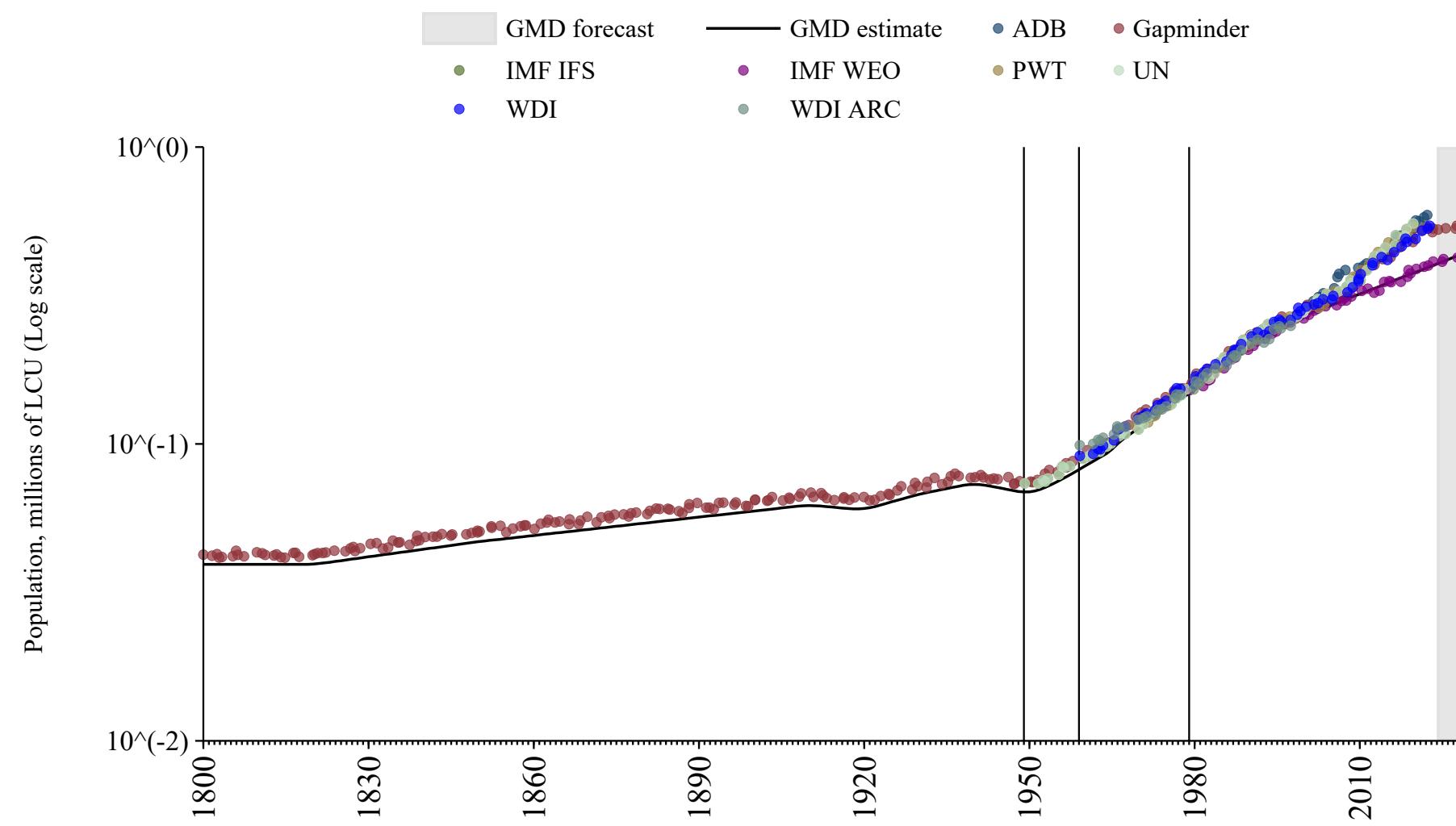
Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 104.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 106.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 93.9%).



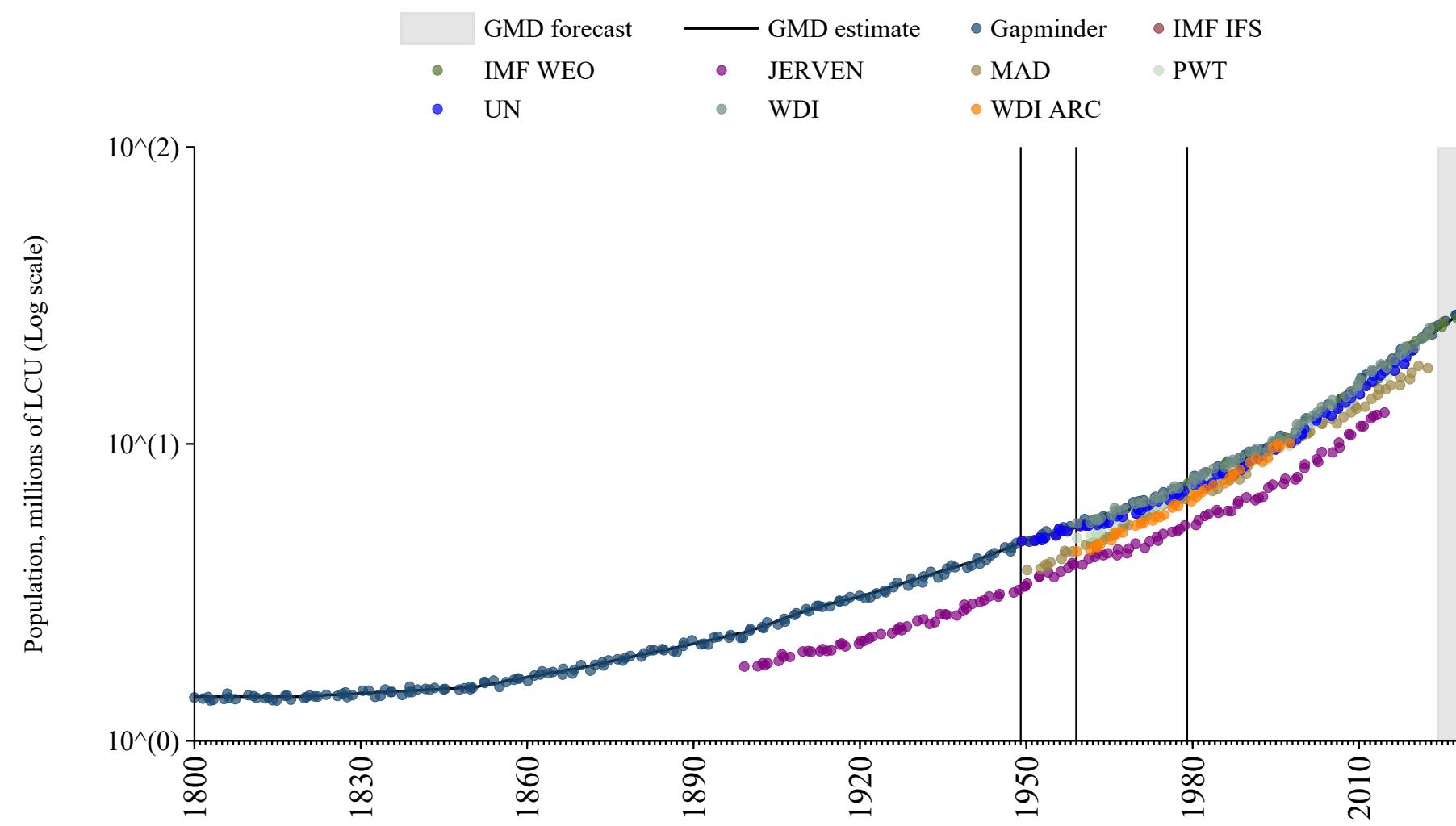
Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 92.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 92.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 81.6%).



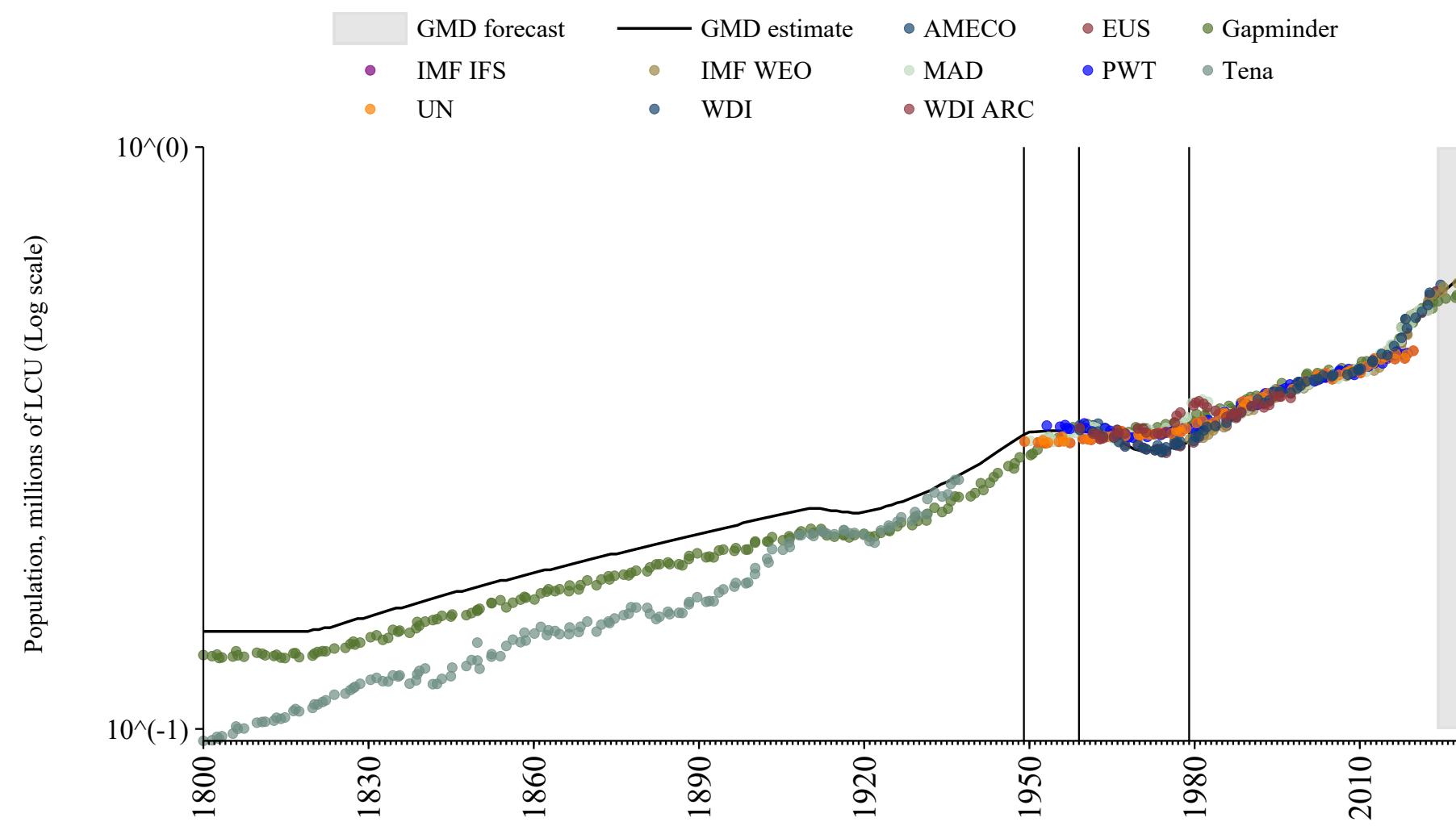
Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%).



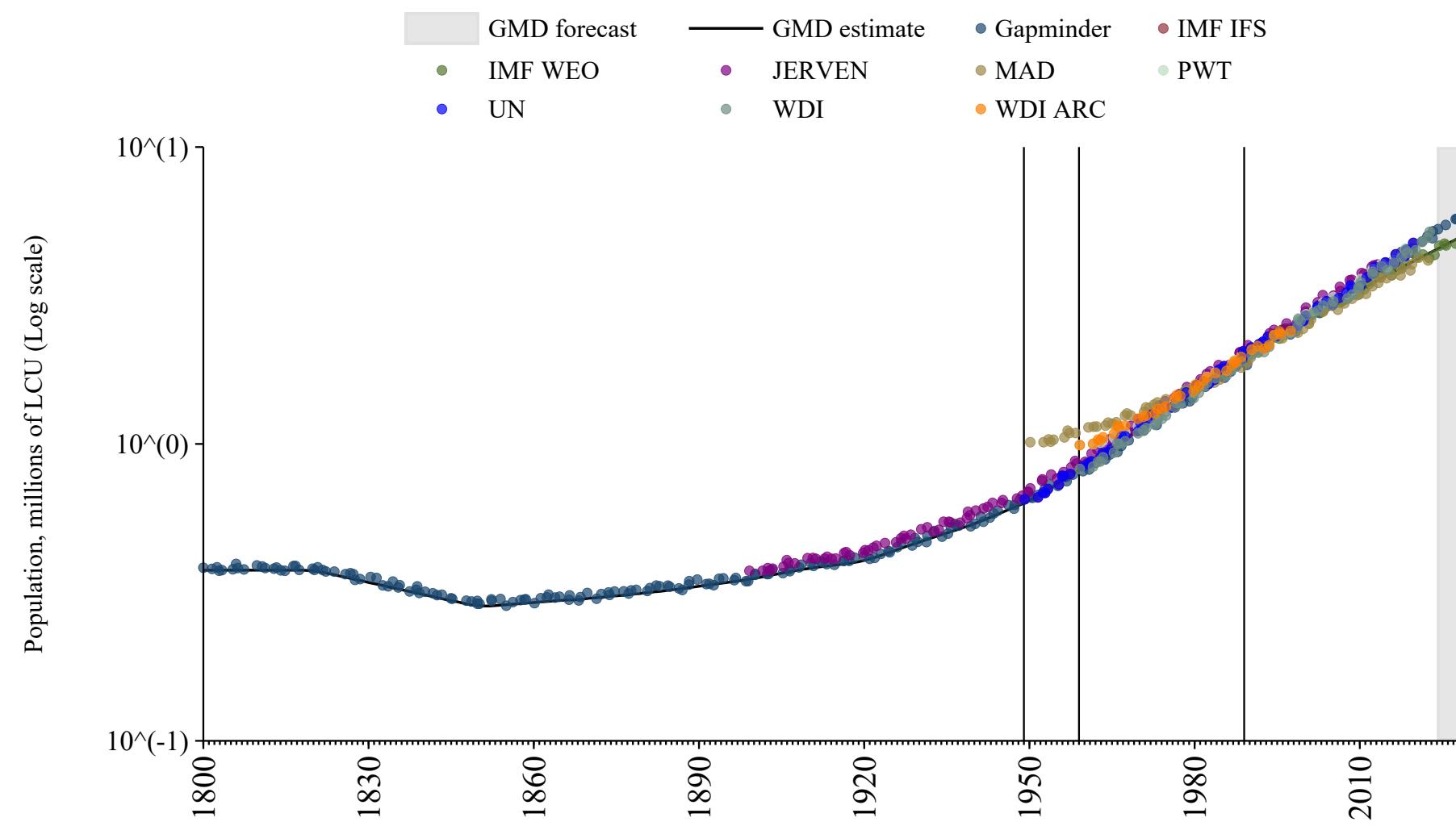
Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 109.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 109%).



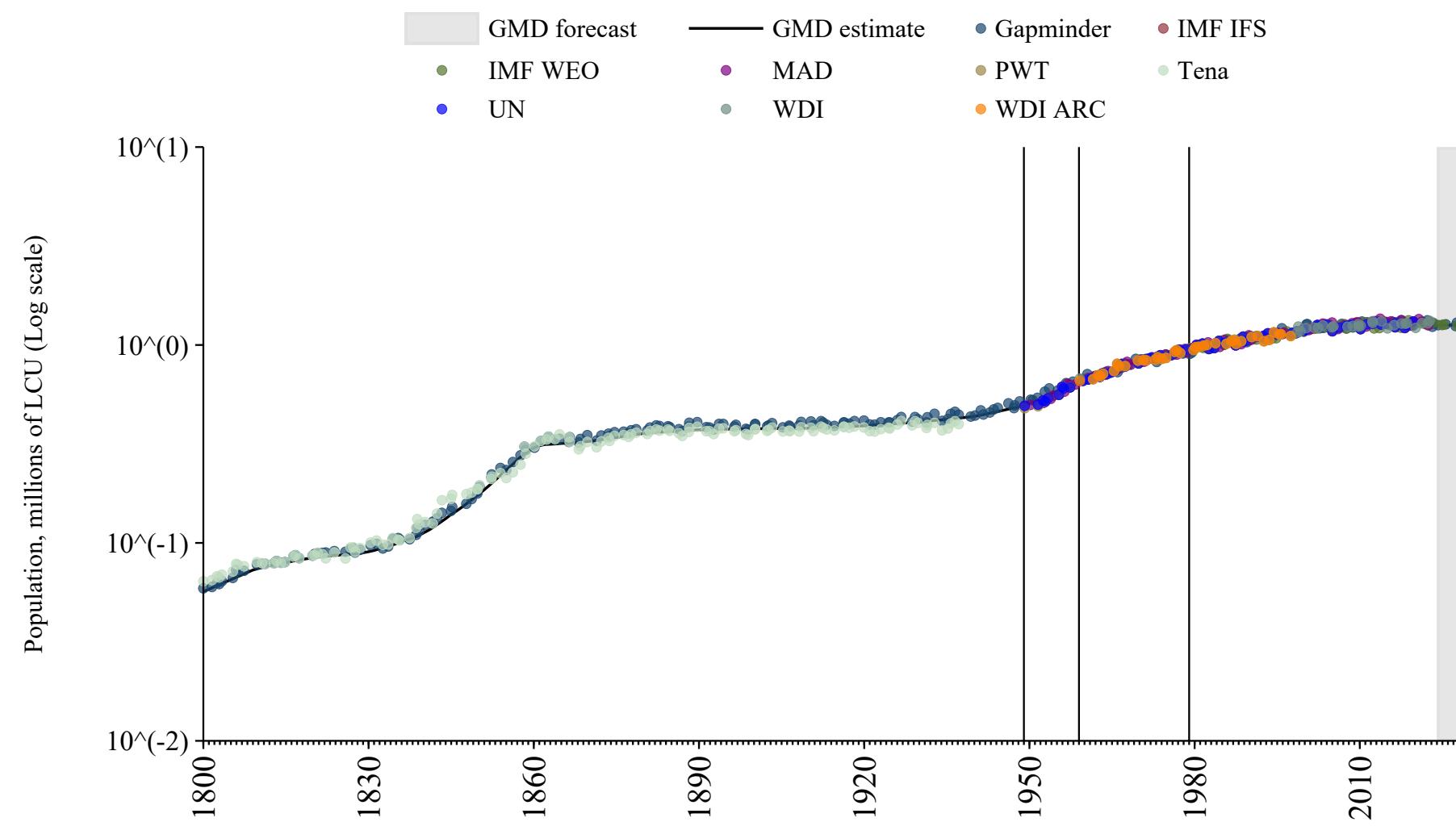
Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 98.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 102.3%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 85.5%).



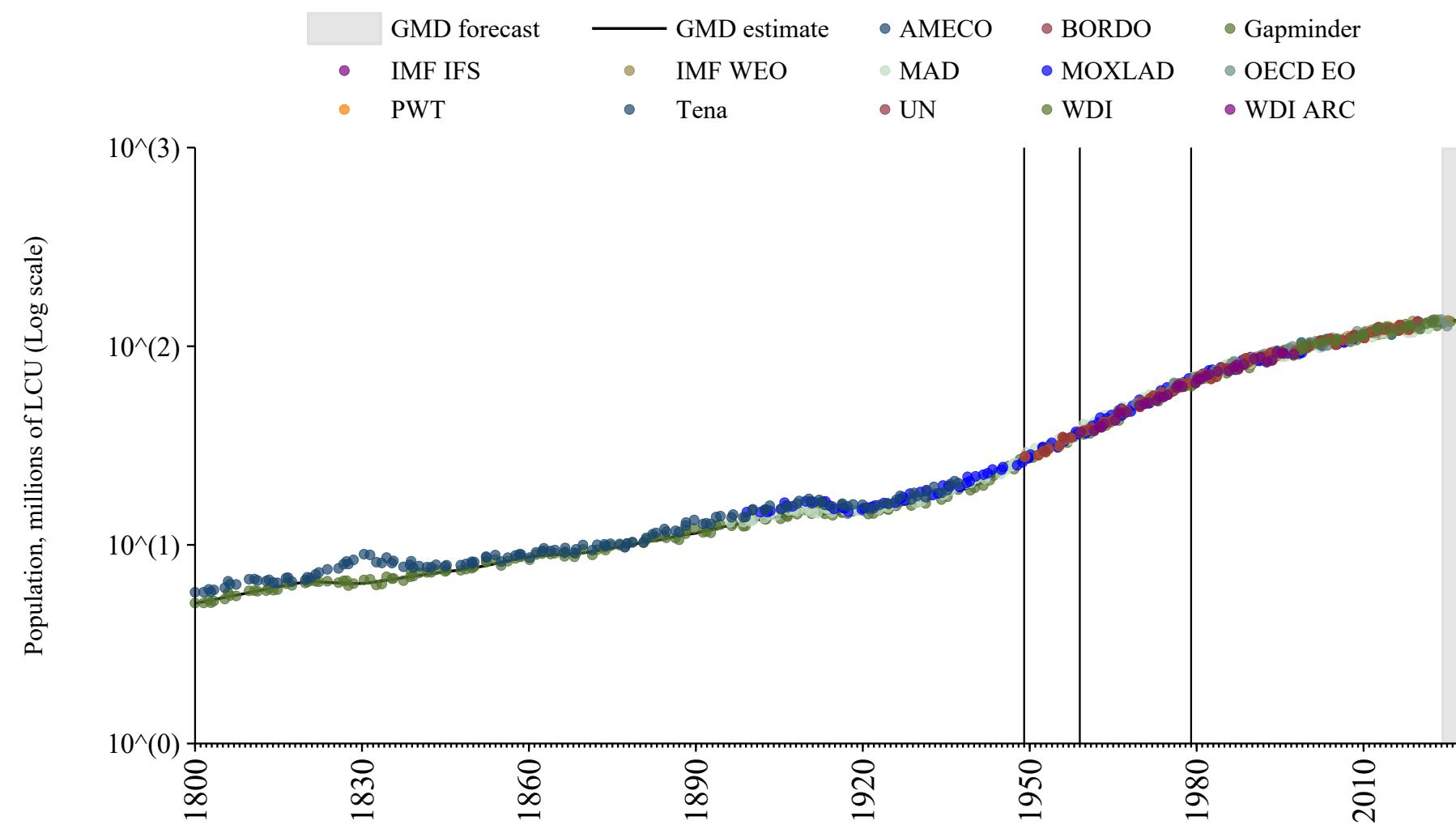
Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 96.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.8%).



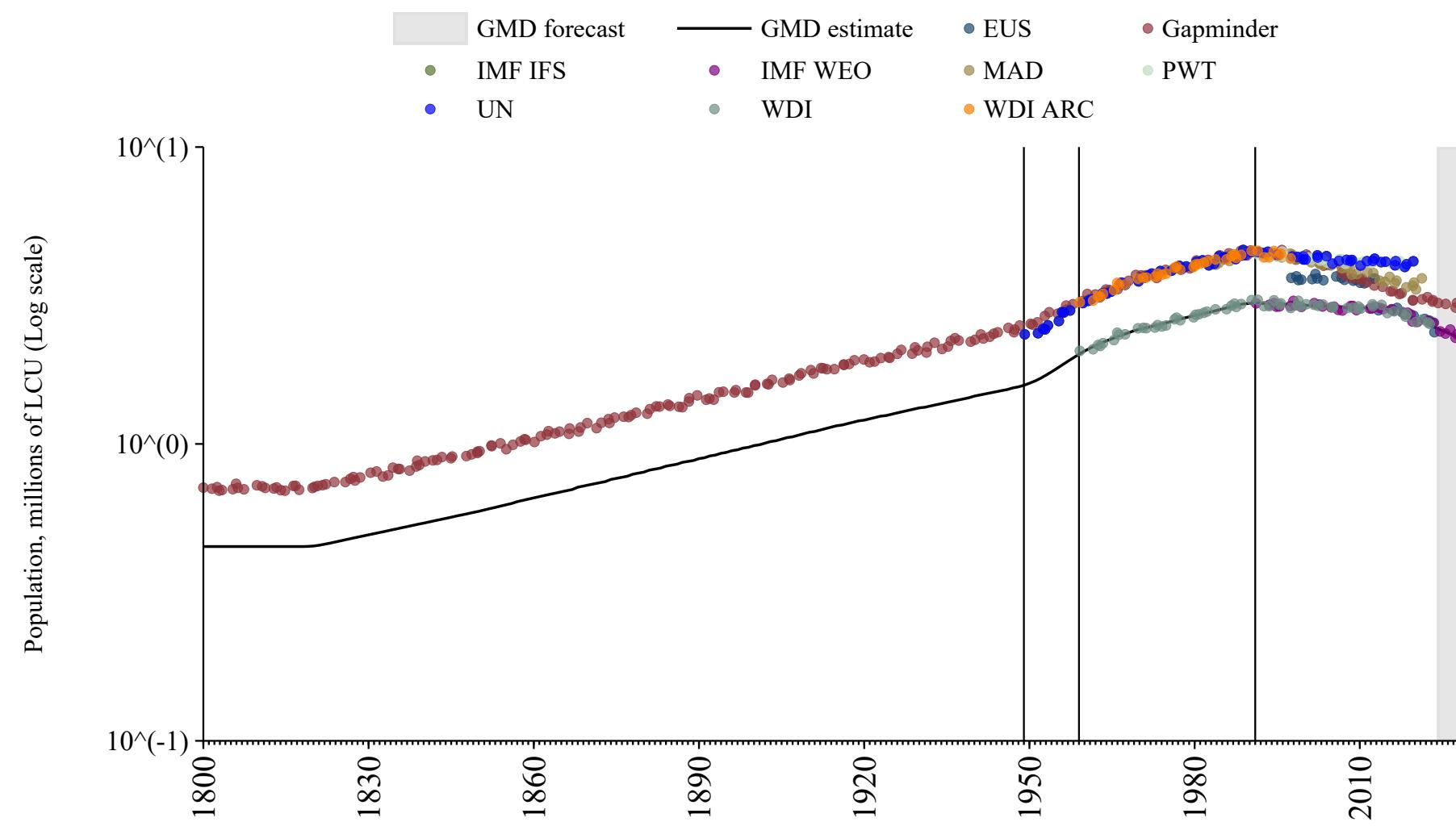
Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.9%).



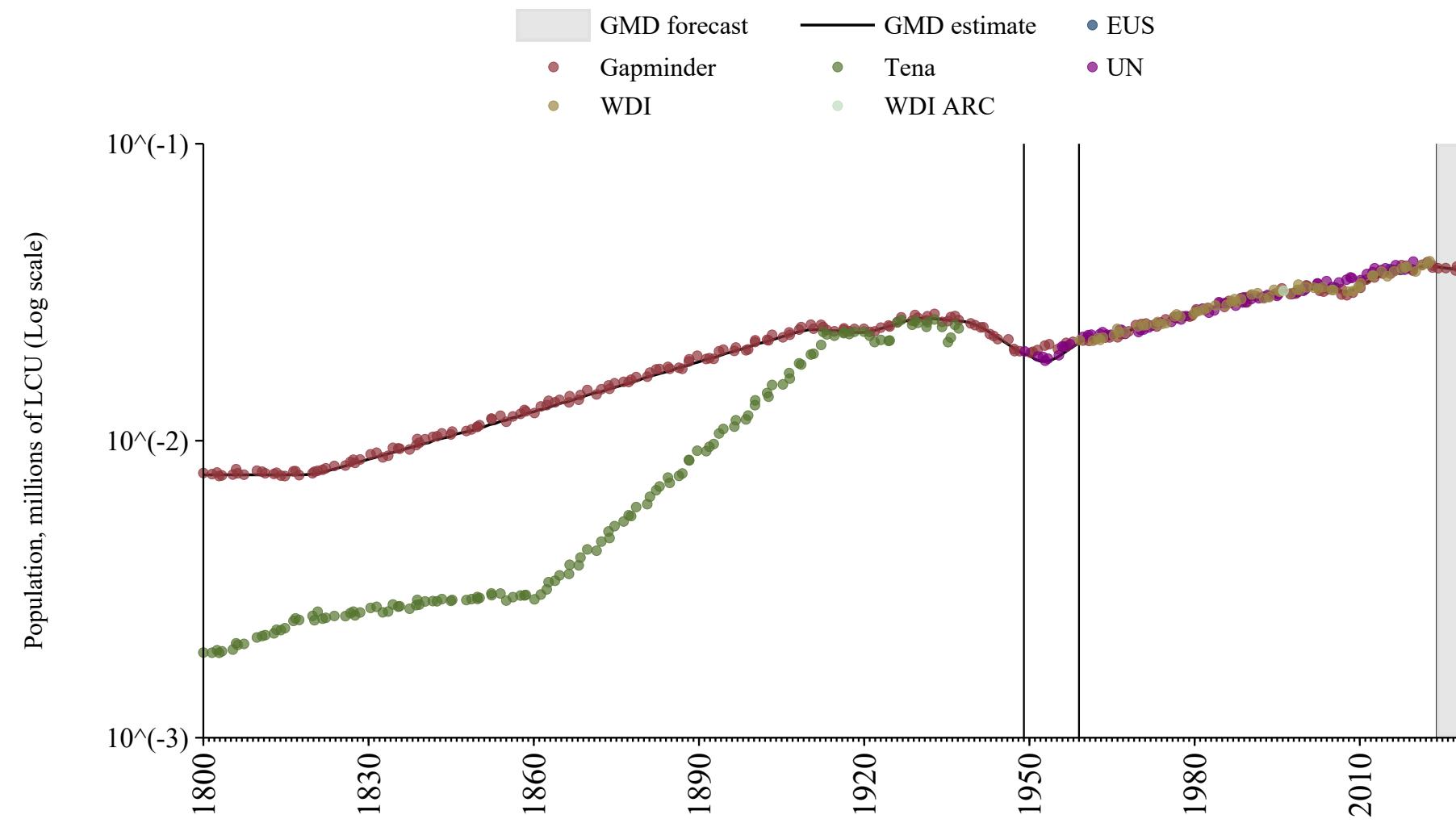
Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 63.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 68.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 78.1%).



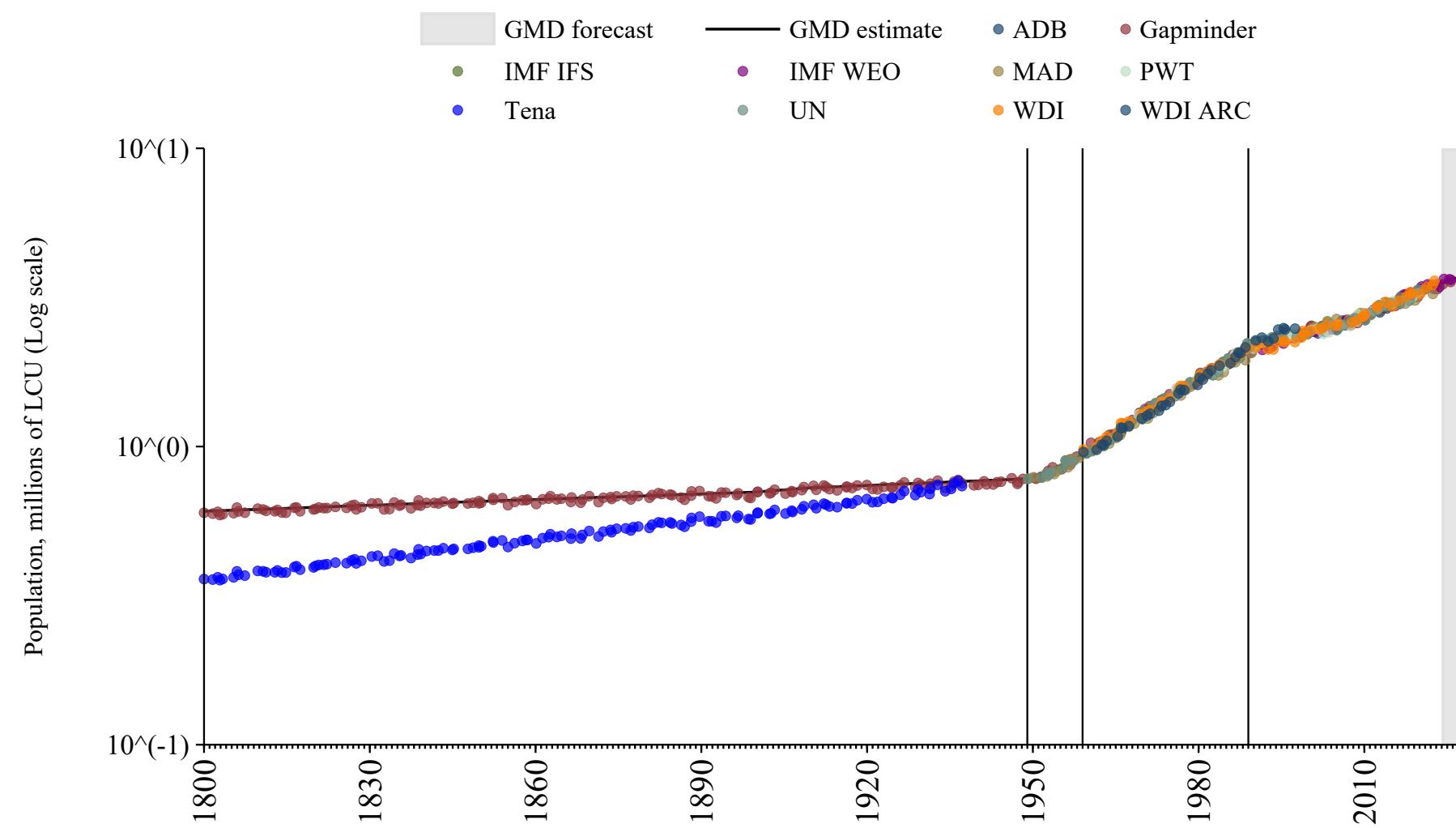
Monaco

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 98.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.9%).



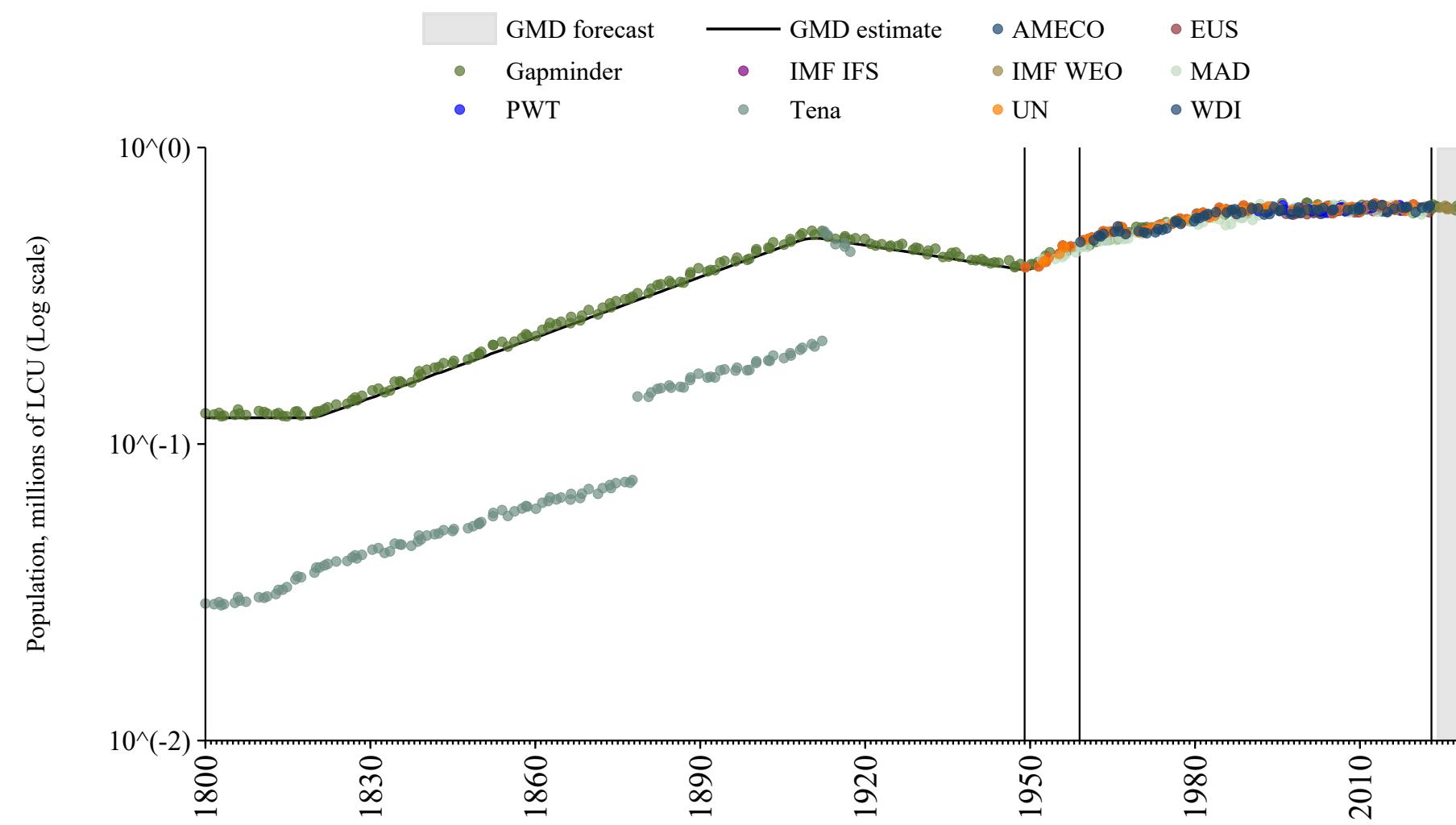
Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 103%).



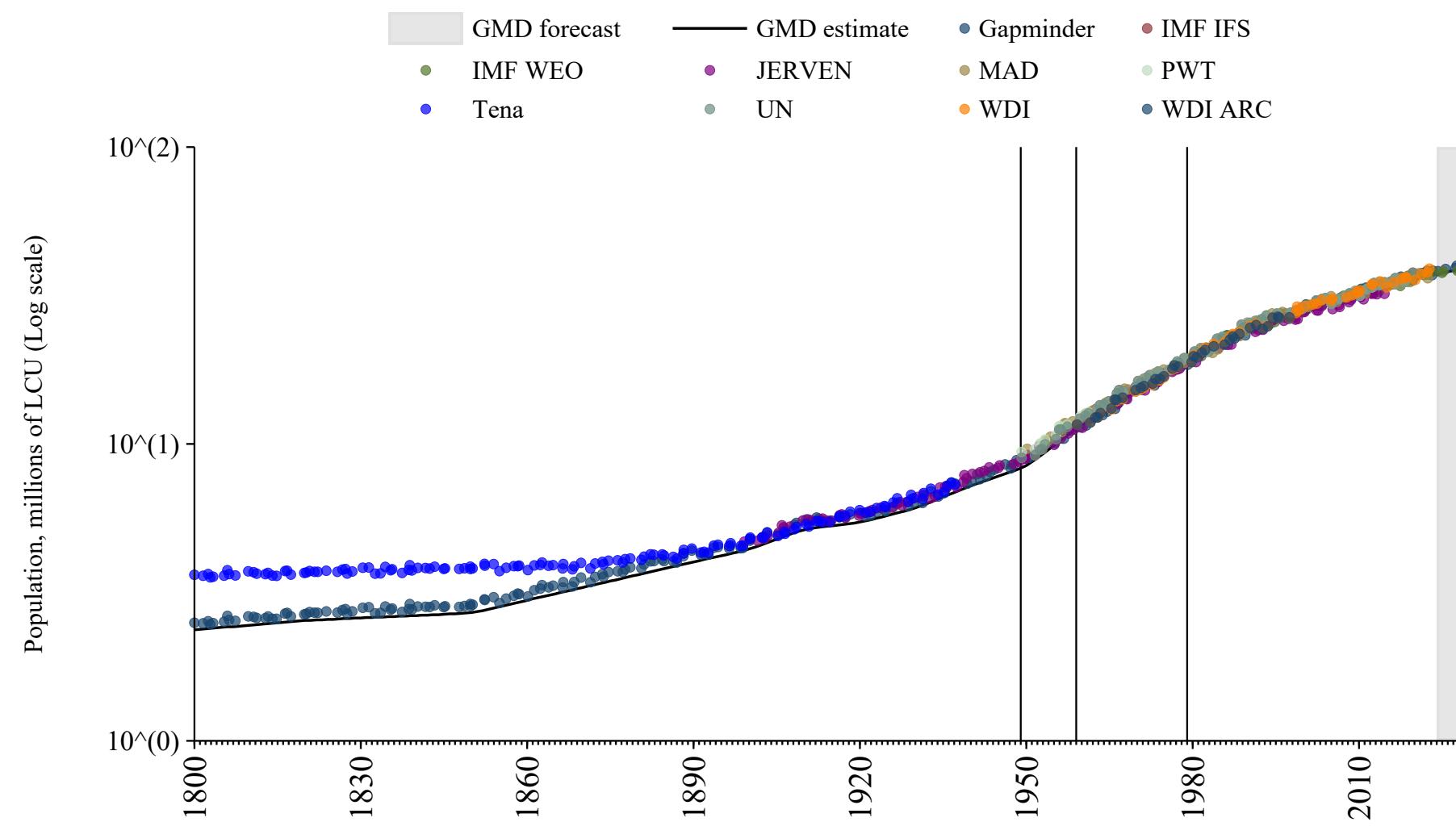
Montenegro

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 96.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = .%).



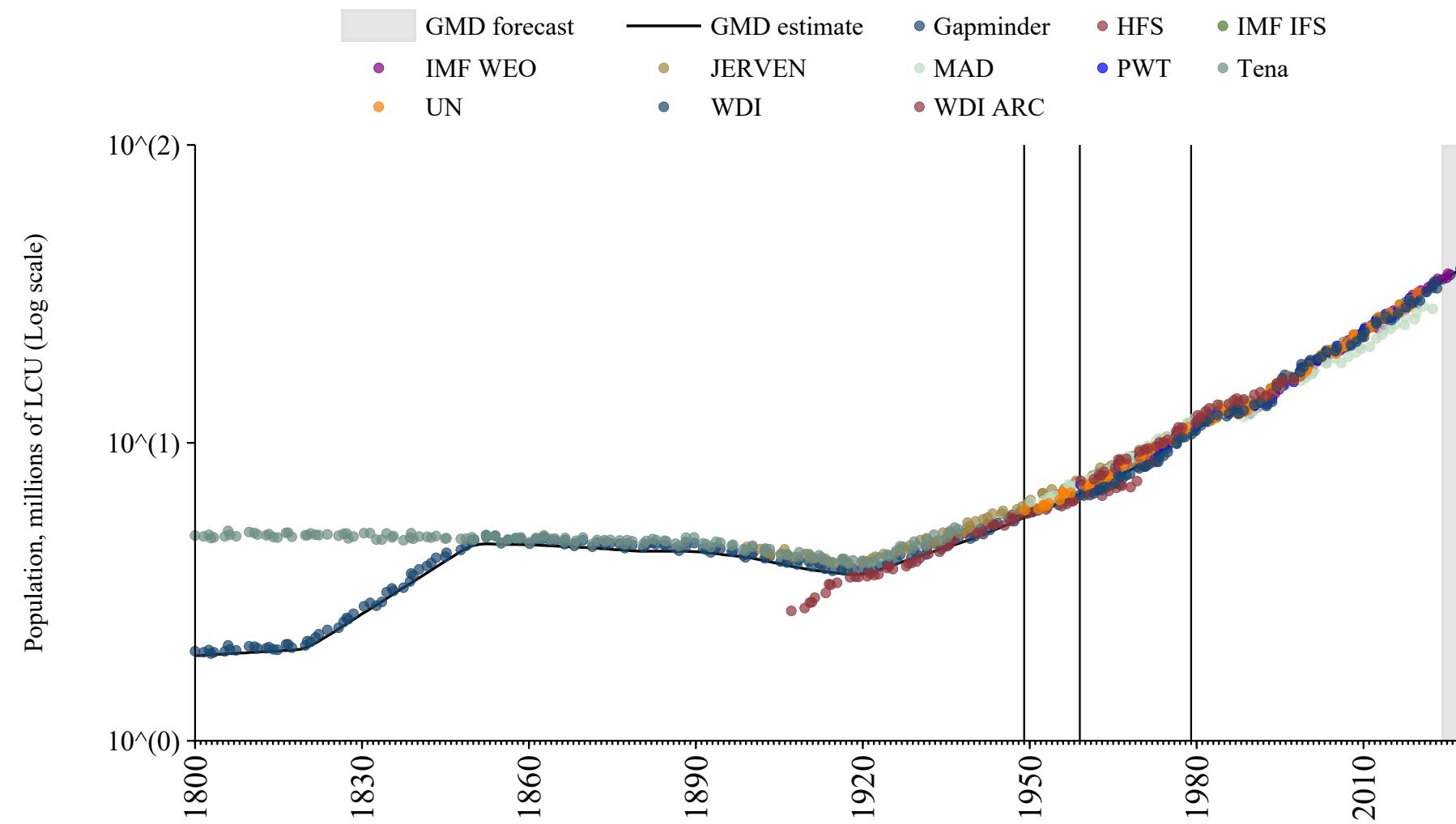
Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 94.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 94.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.3%).



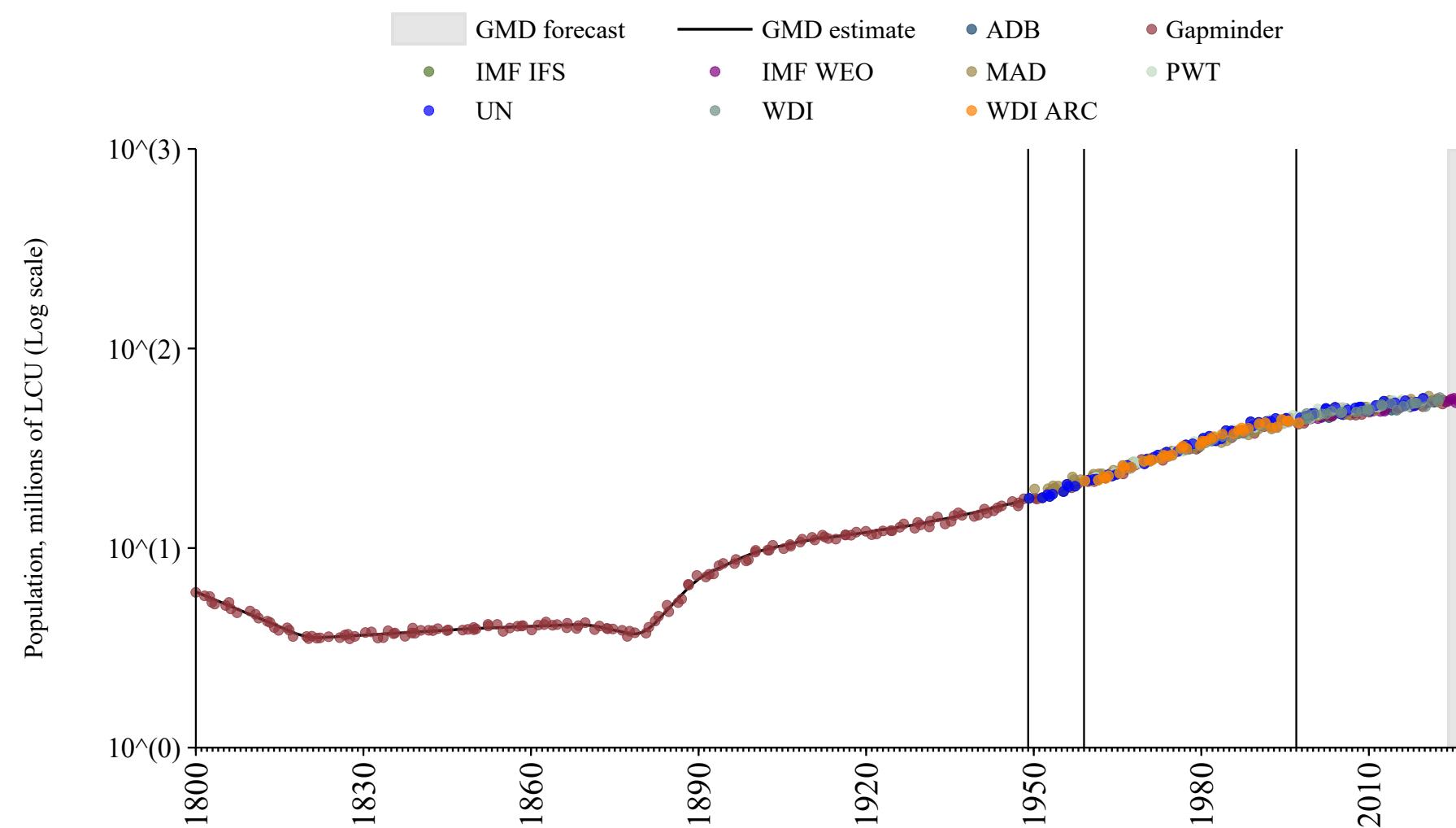
Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 96.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.2%).



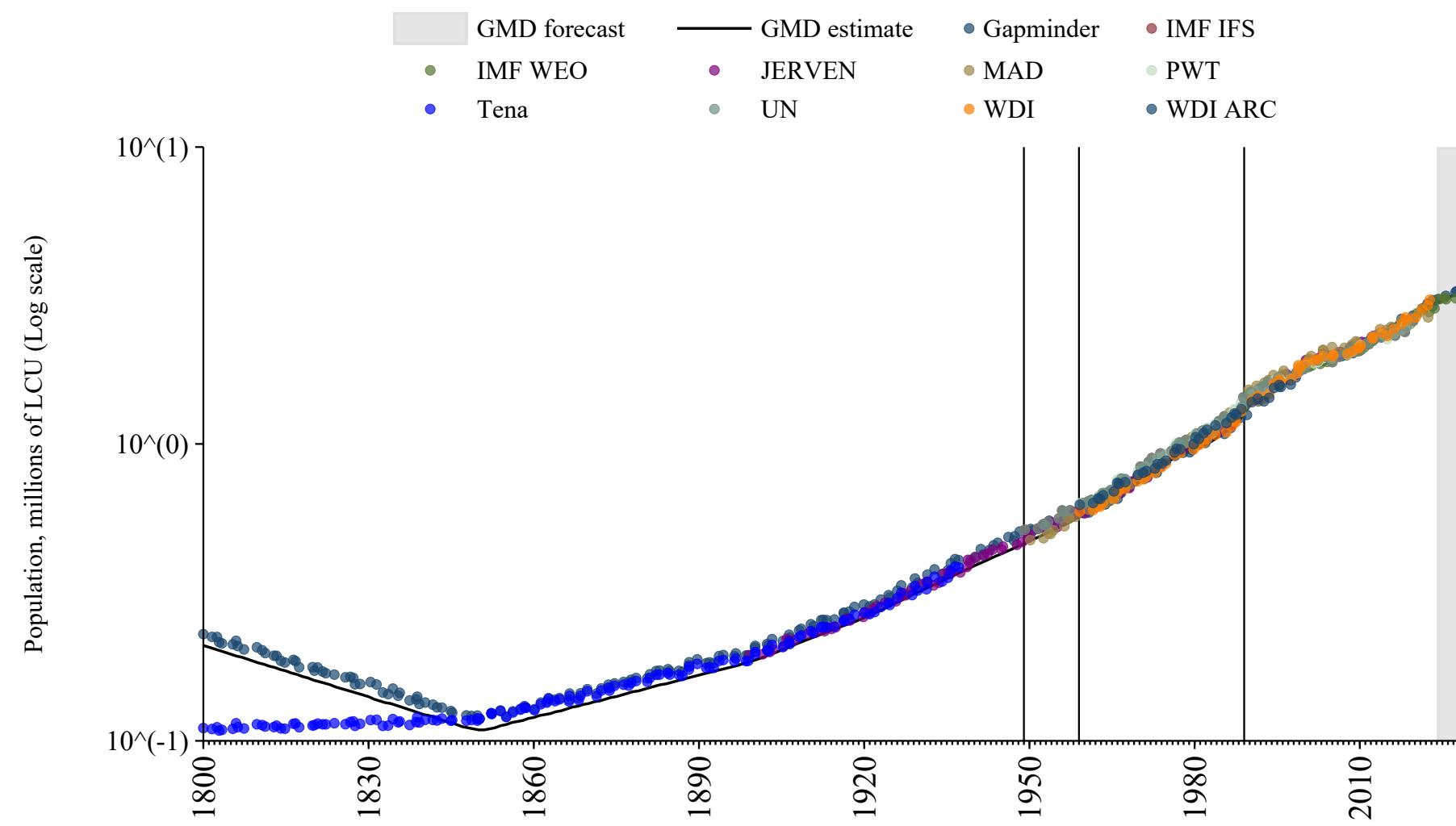
Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 100.2%).
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.4%).



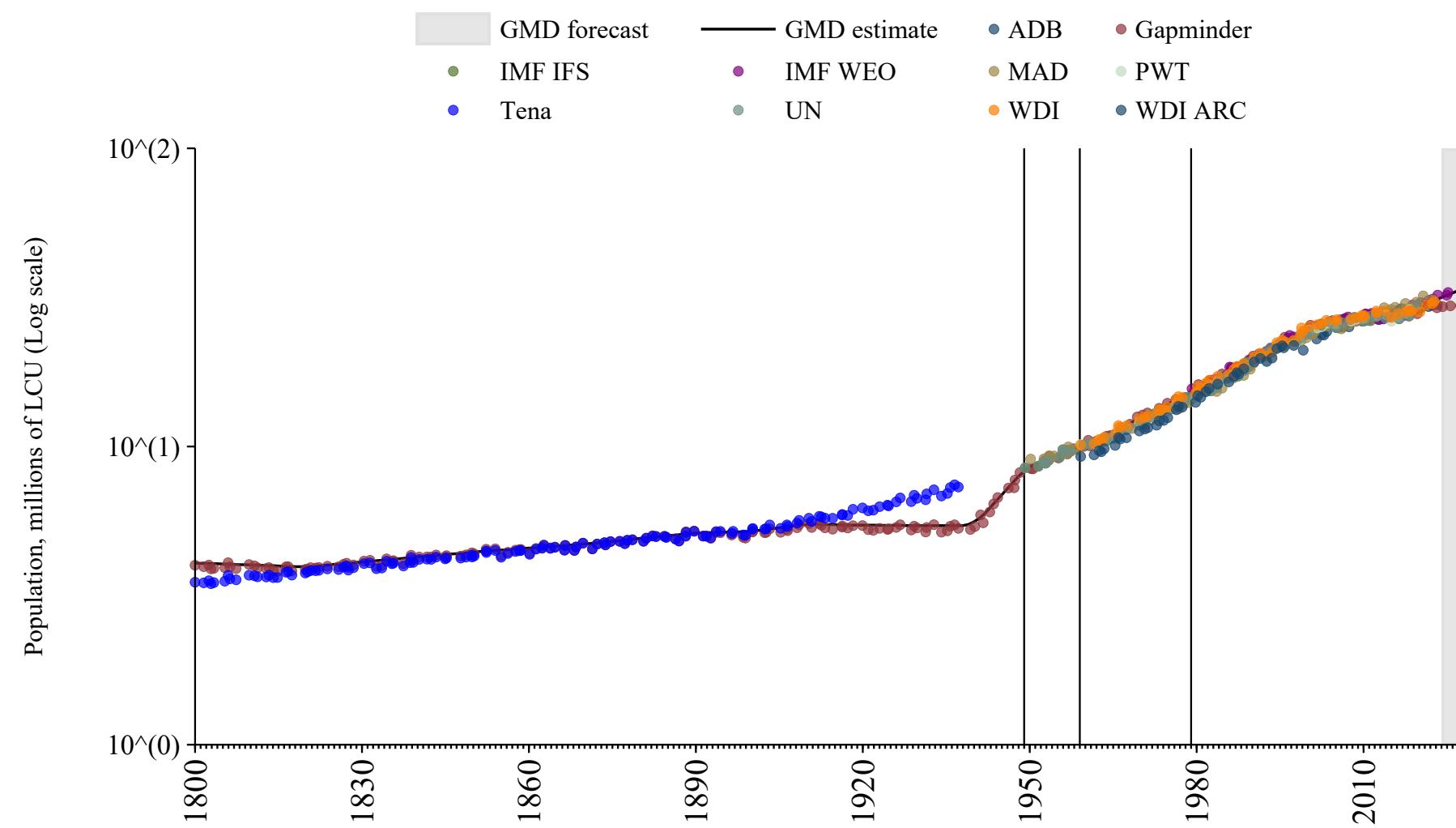
Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 91.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 91.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 98.2%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.4%).



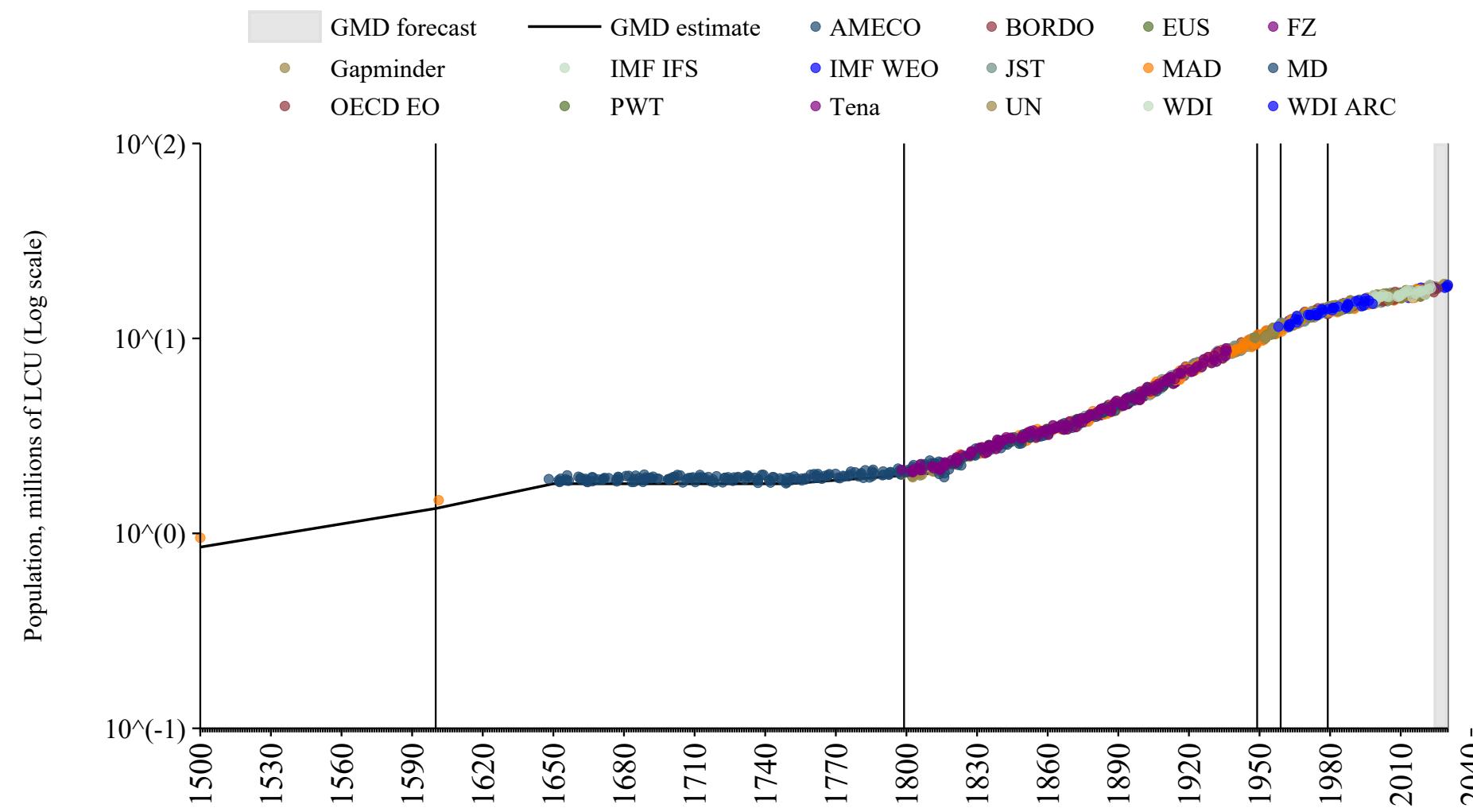
Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 114.2%).



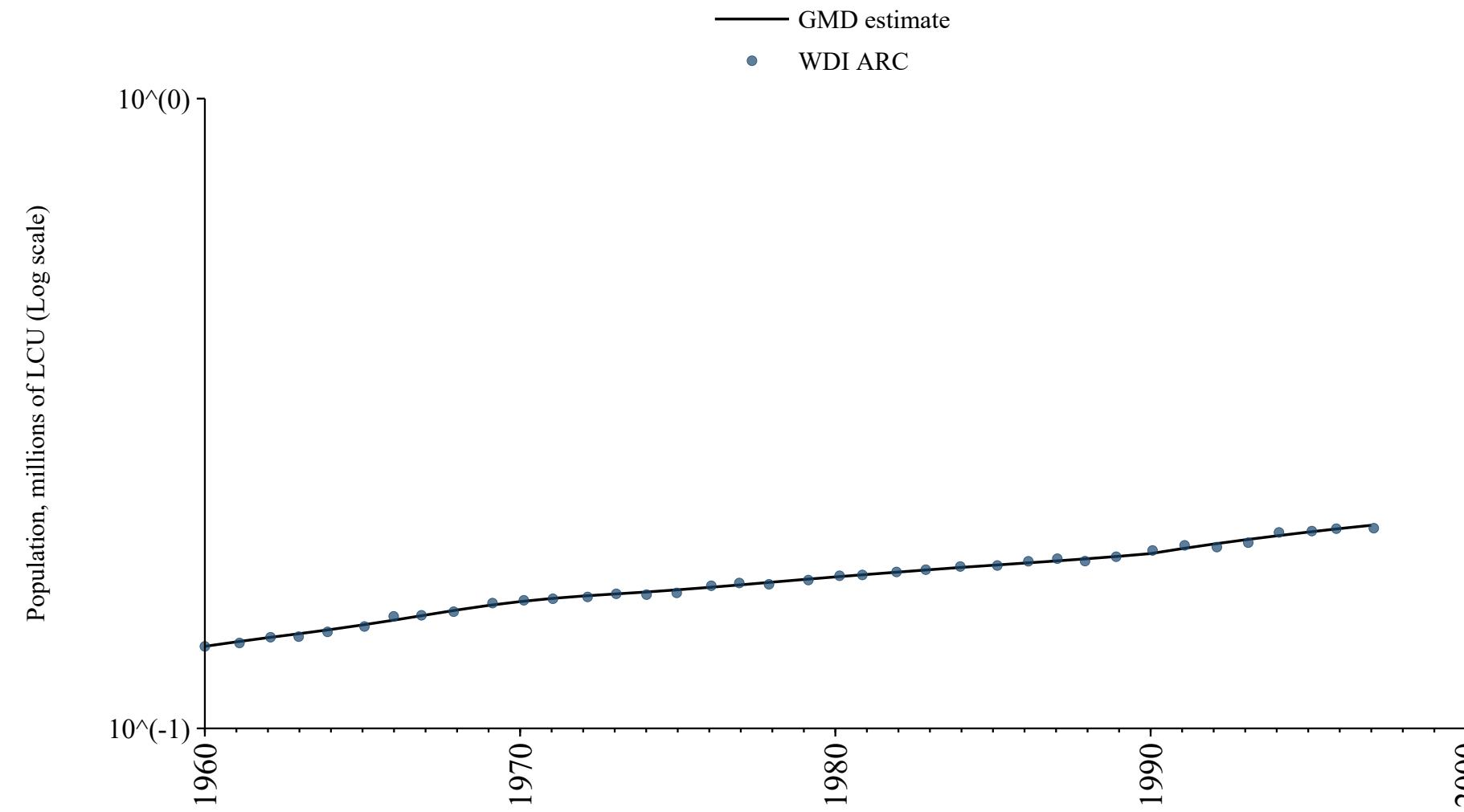
Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1500 - 1600	Spliced using overlapping data in 1601: (ratio = 89.5%).
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1601 - 1799	Spliced using overlapping data in 1800: (ratio = 94.6%).
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.6%).



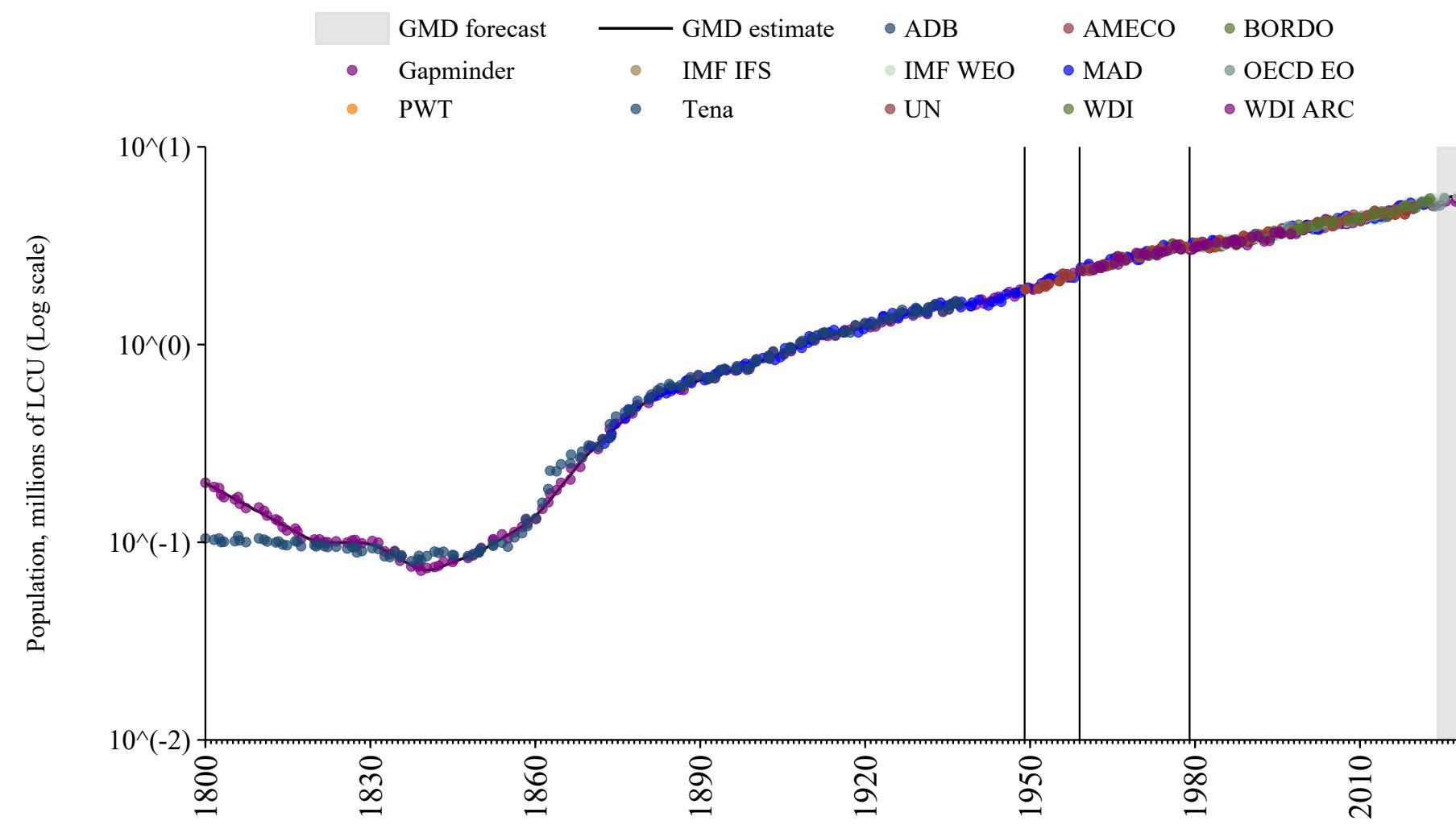
Netherlands Antilles

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998



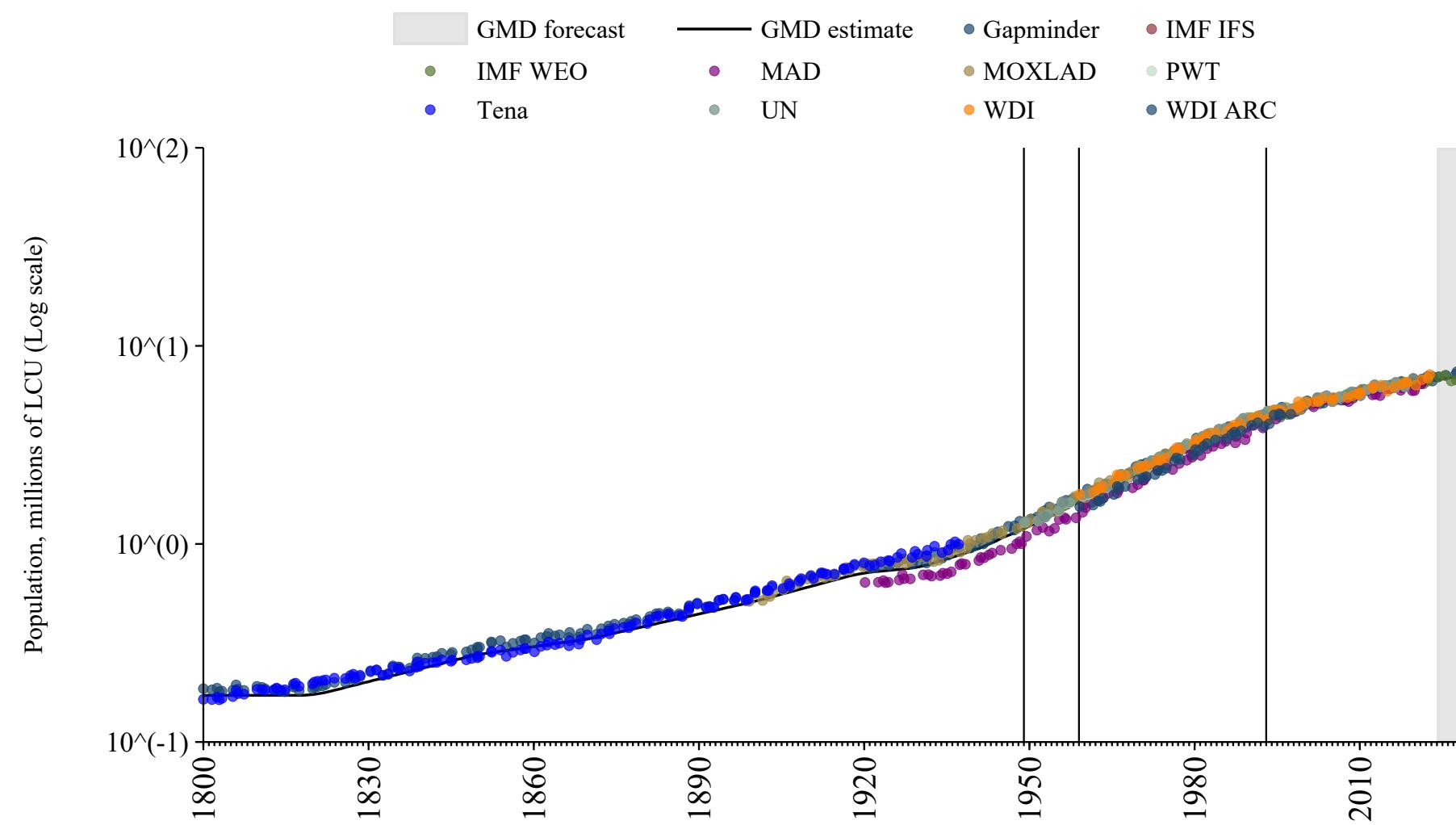
New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 108.5%).



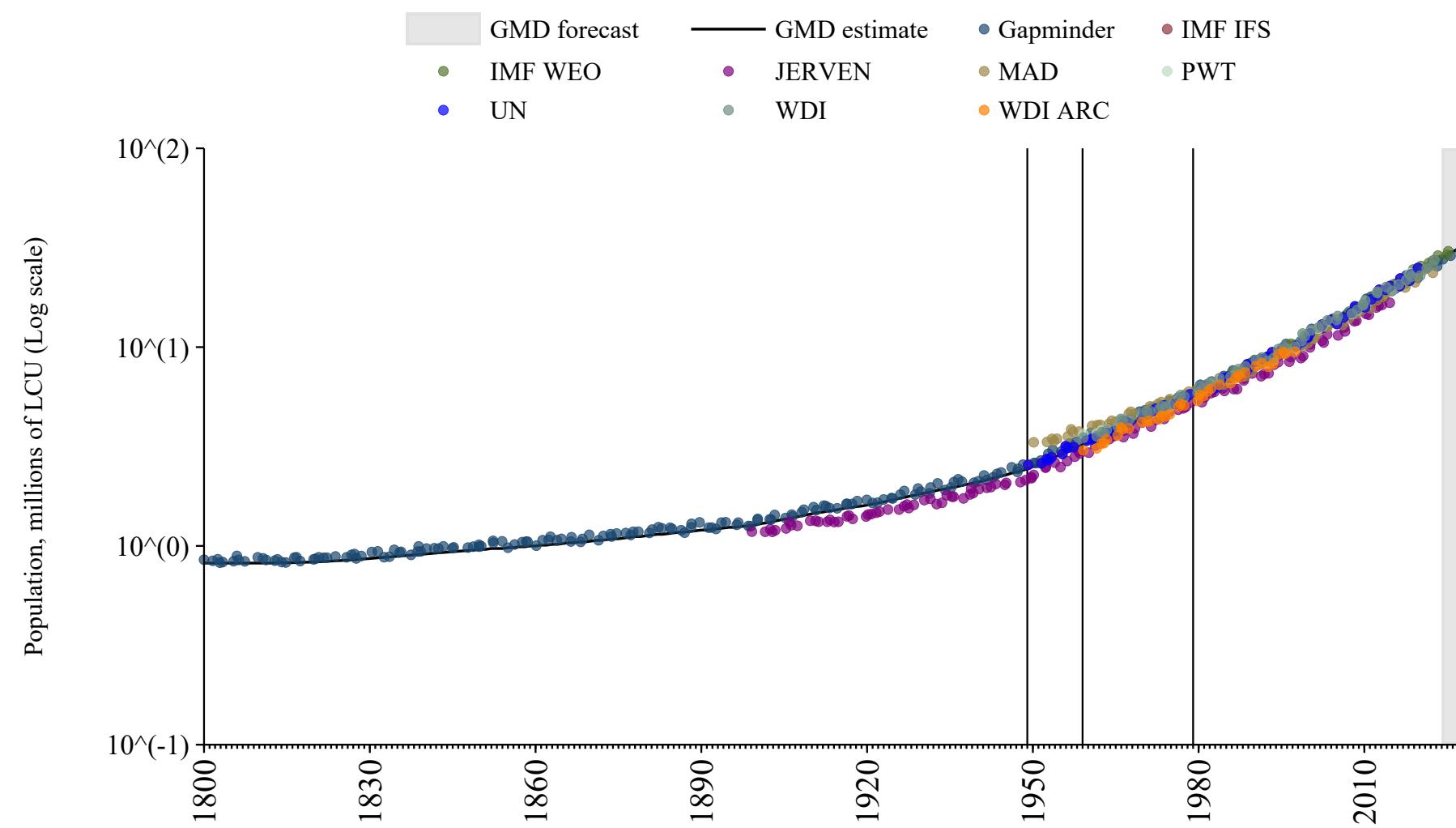
Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 92.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 94.5%).
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 96.5%).



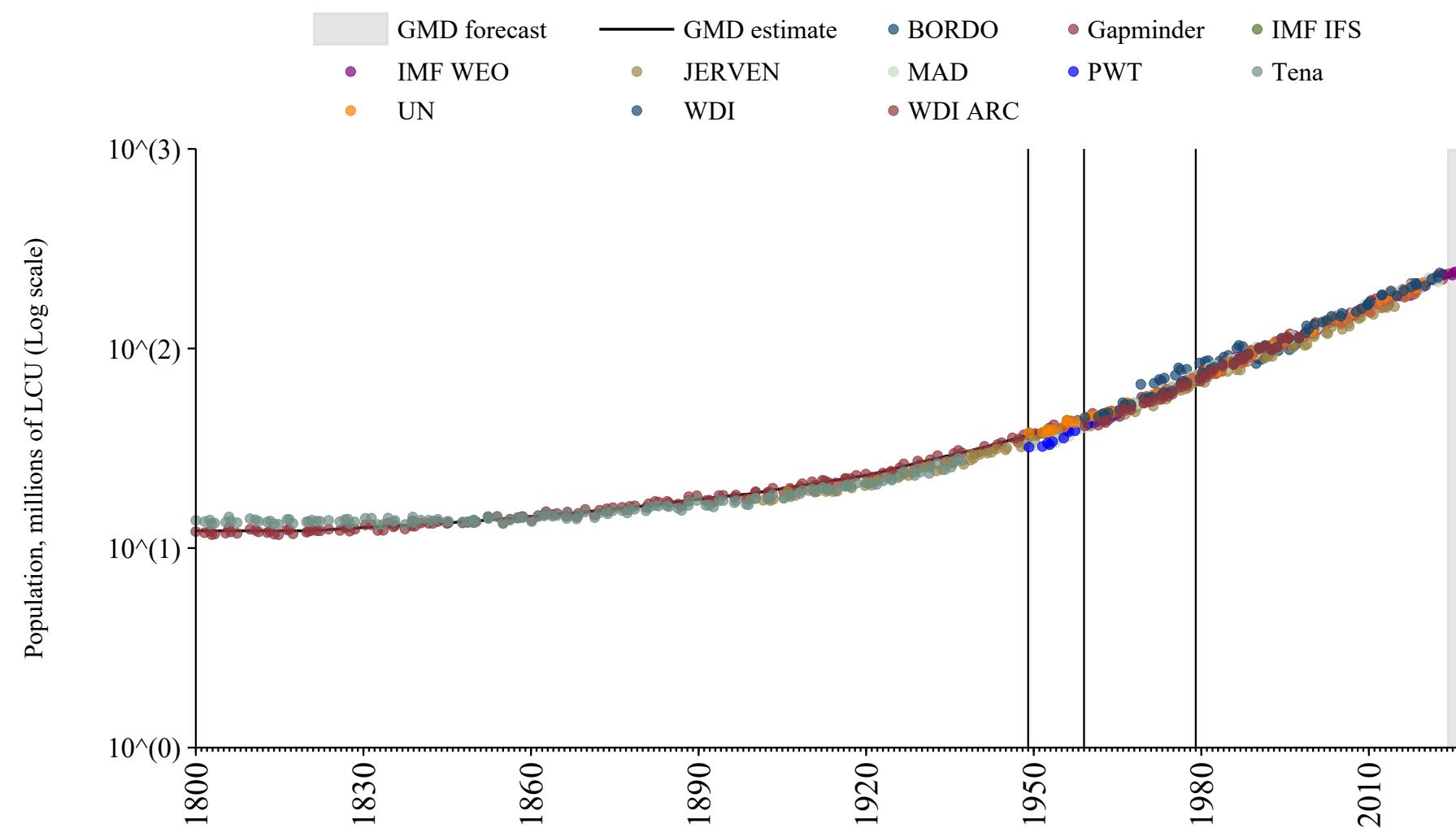
Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 96.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 94.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 106.4%).



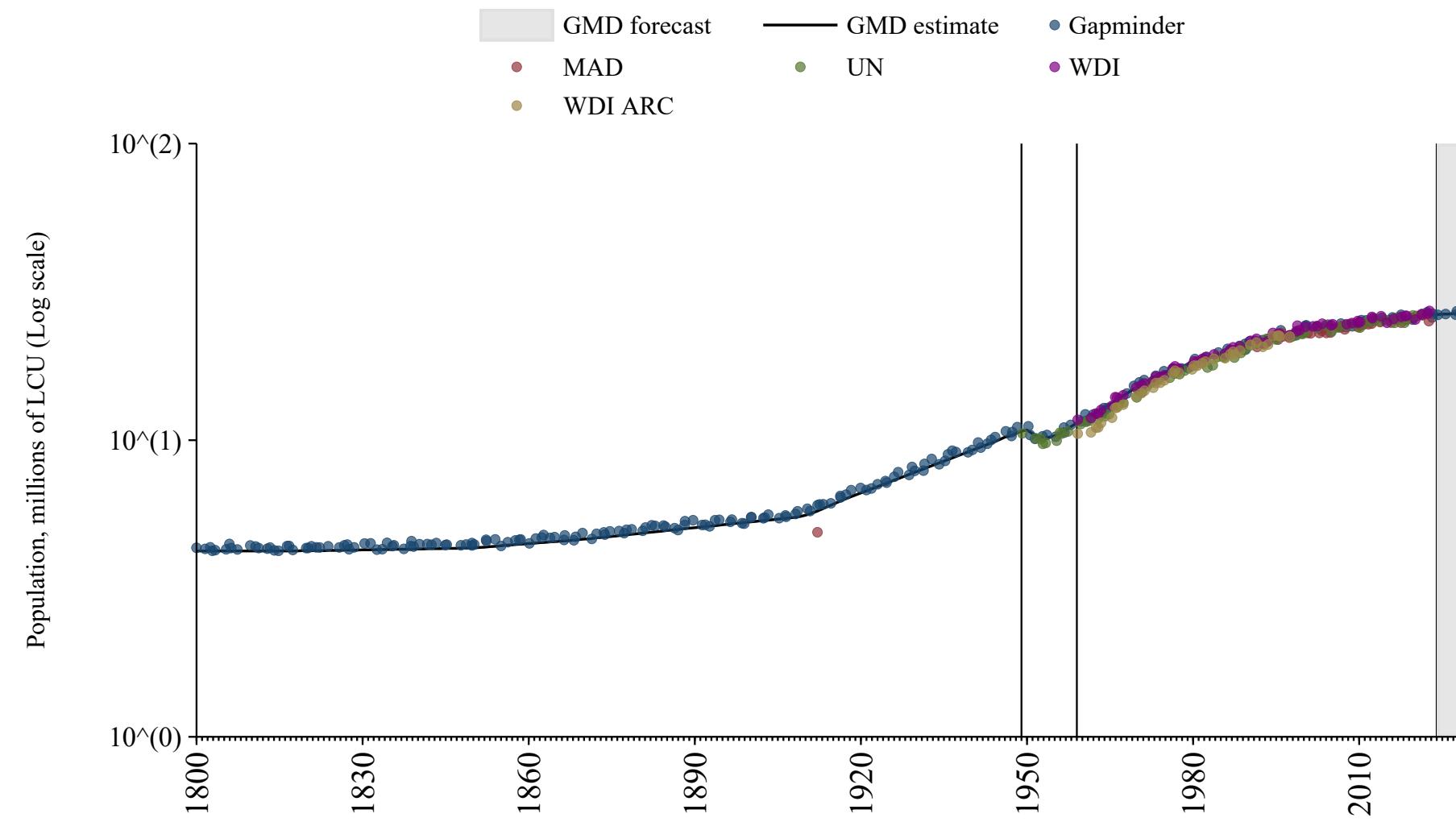
Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.9%).



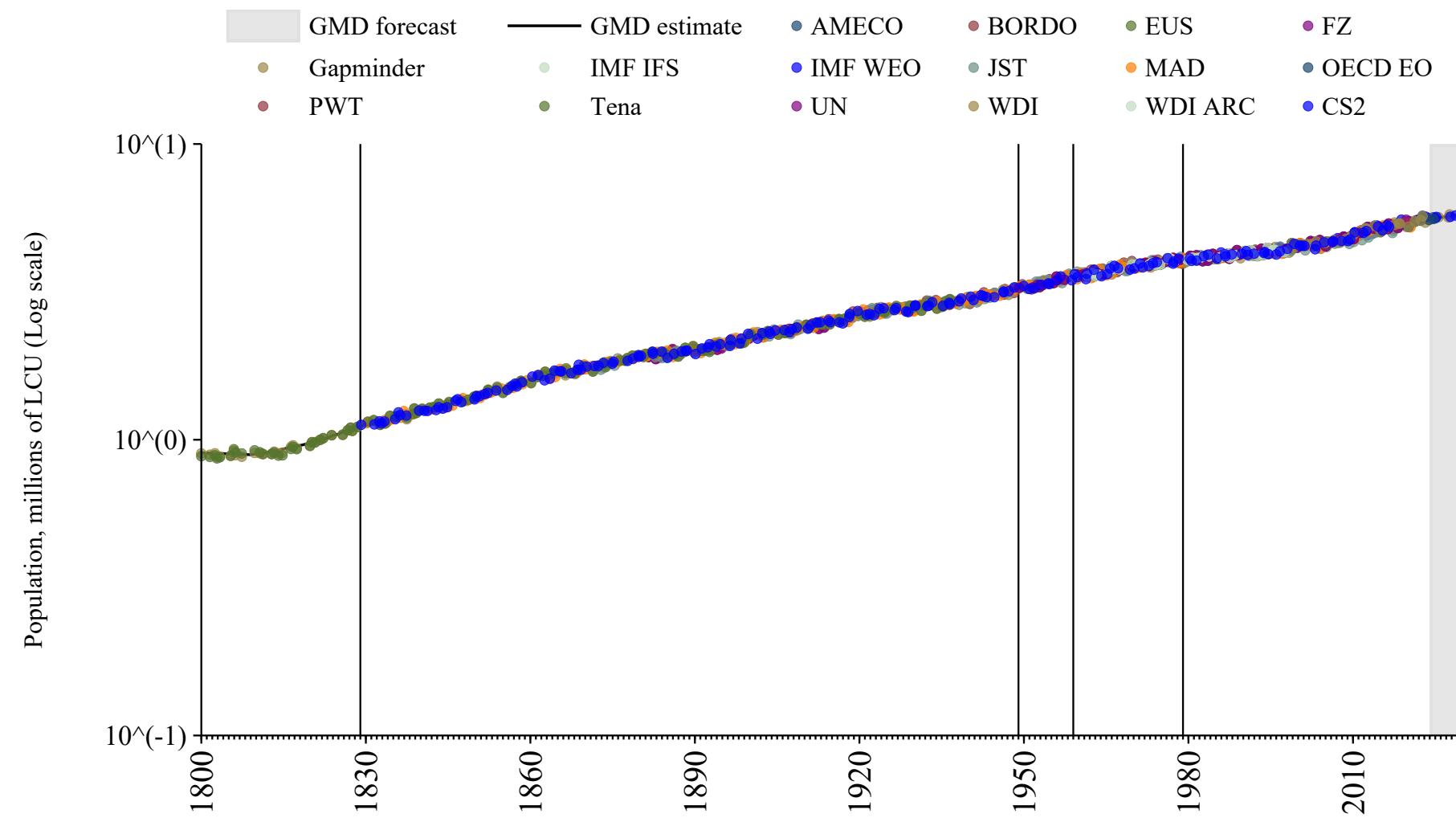
North Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 97.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%).



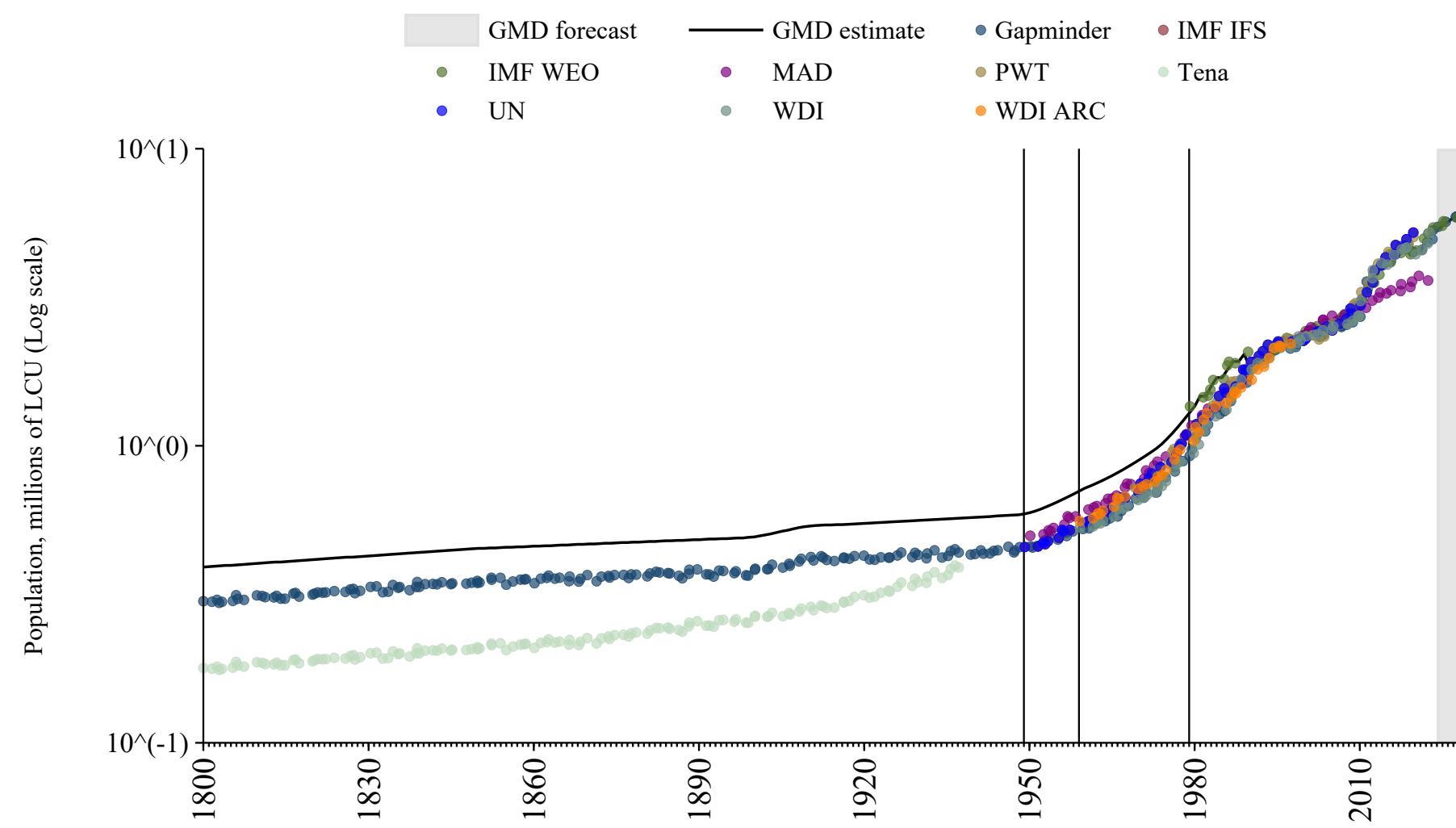
Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1829	Spliced using overlapping data in 1830: (ratio = 100.5%).
Norges Bank	1830 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.8%).



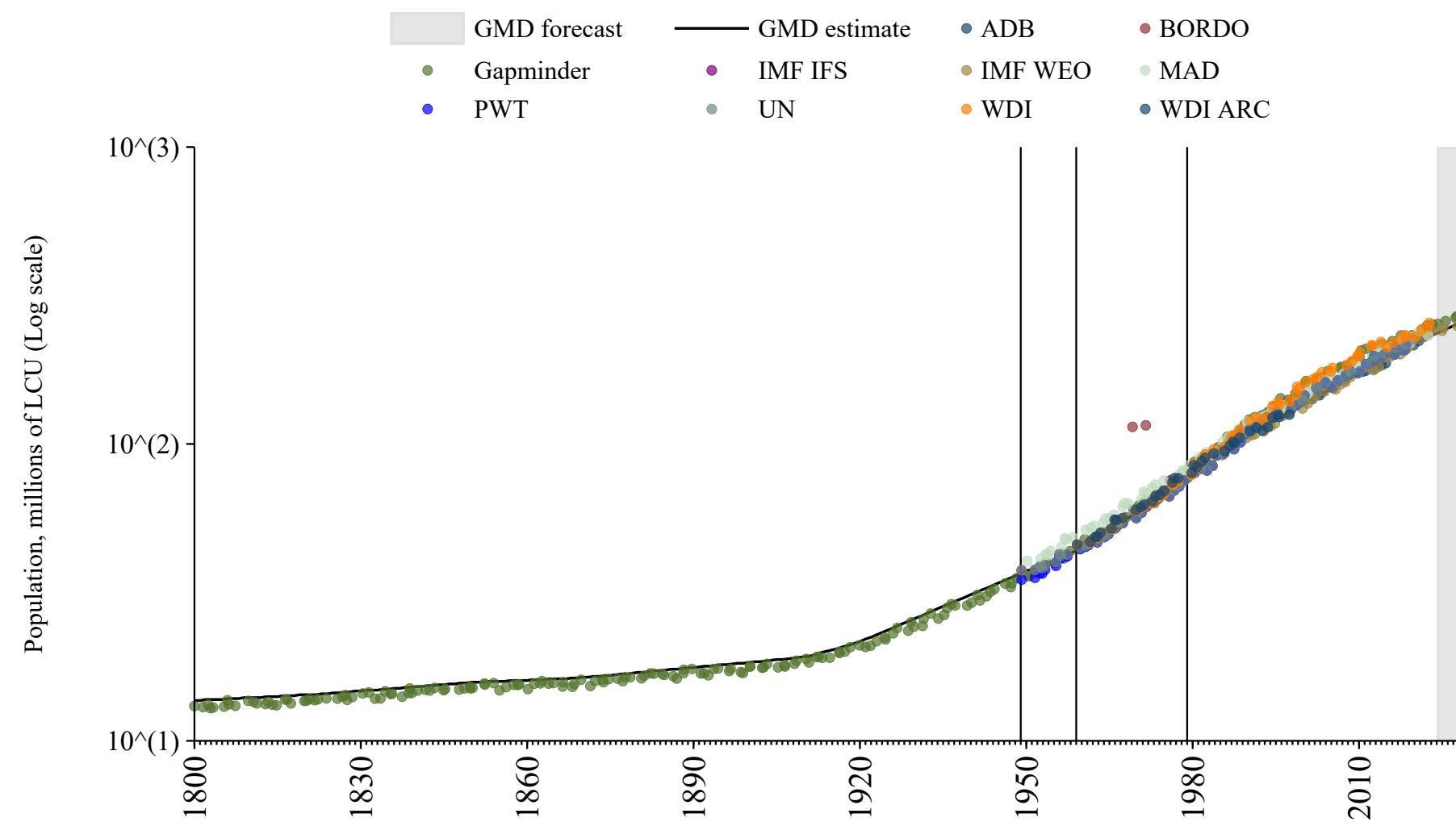
Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 130.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 130.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 135.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 103.5%).



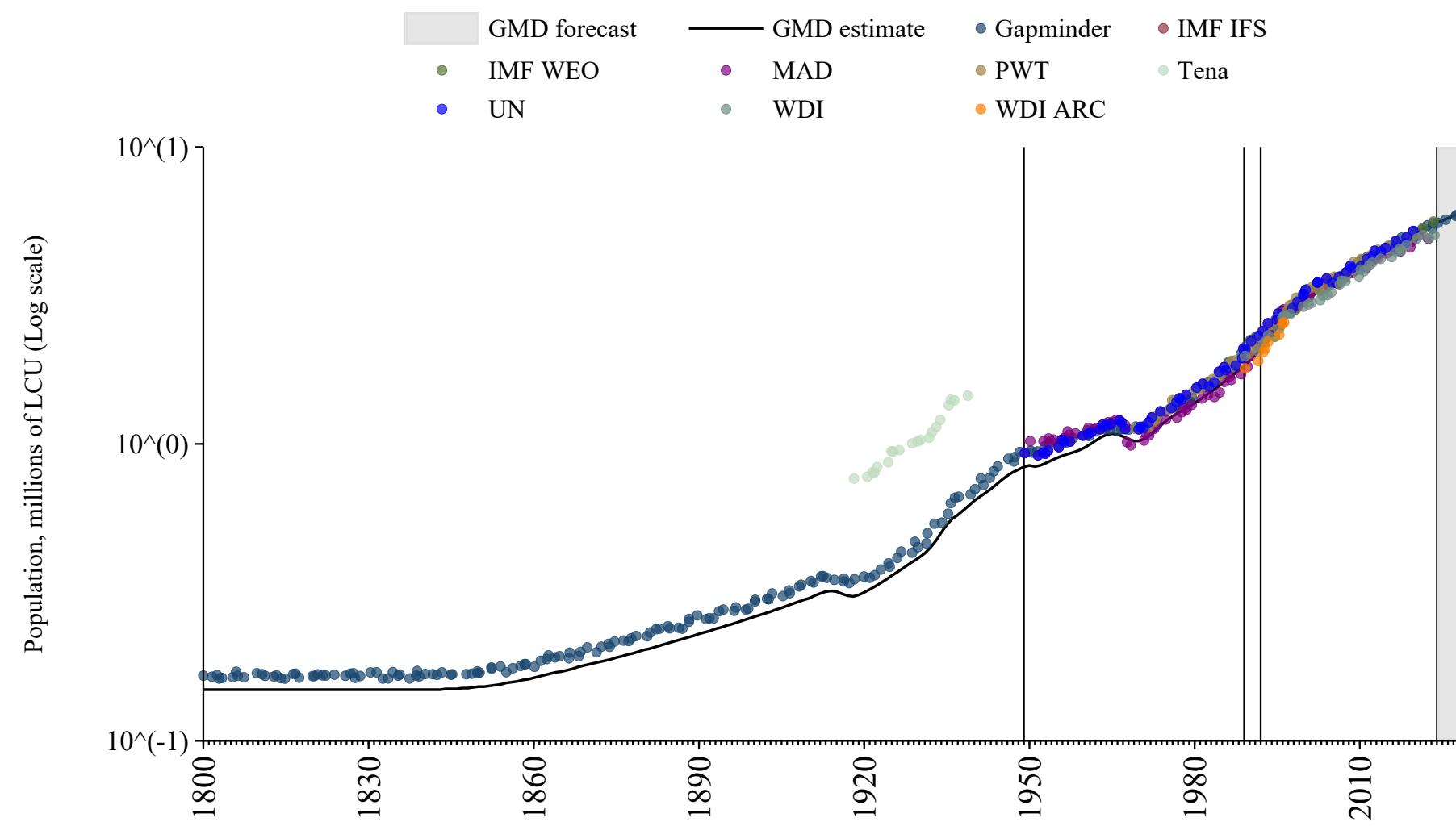
Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 104.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 95.5%).



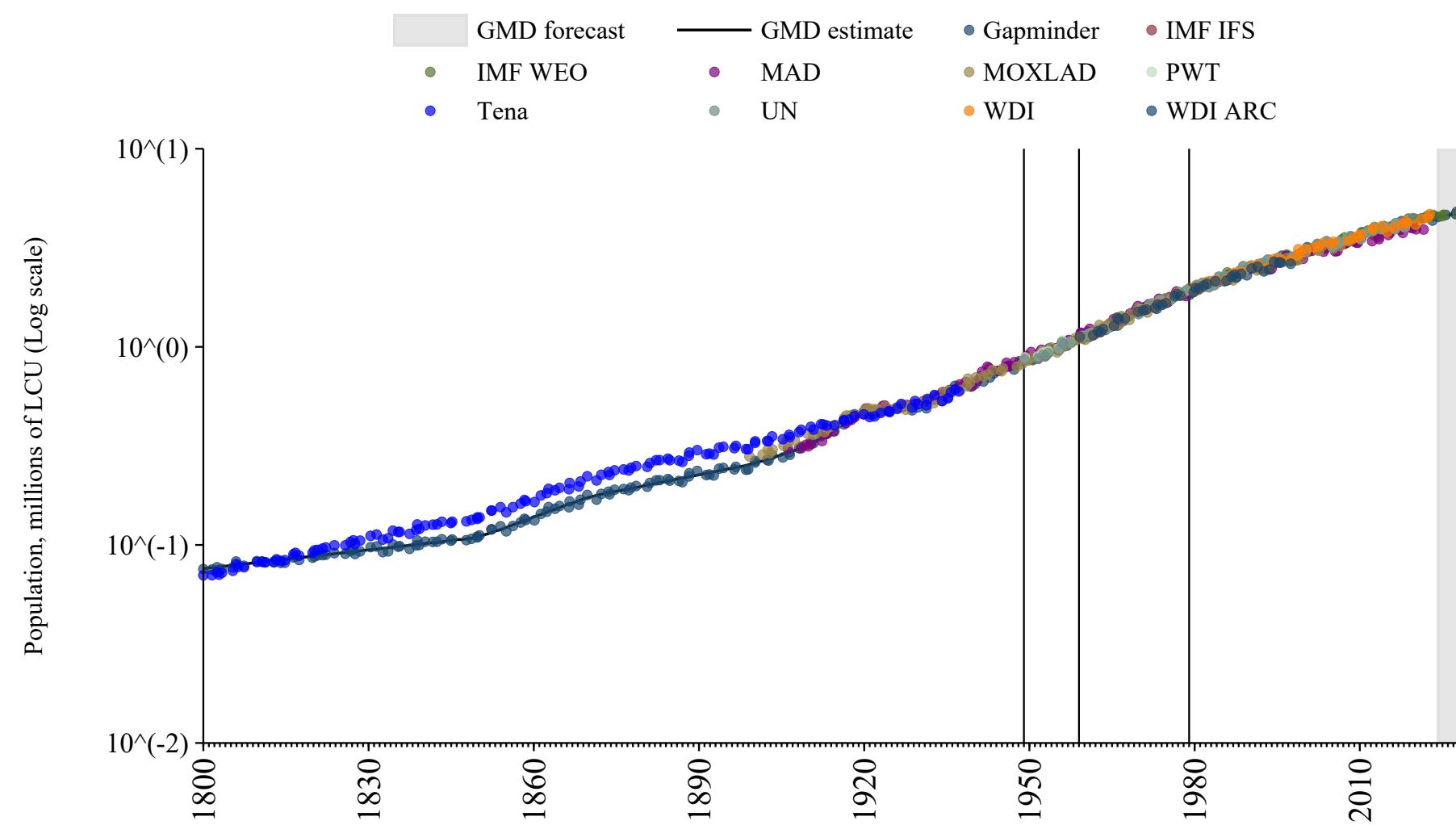
Palestine

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 89.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 90.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 96.5%).
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.2%).



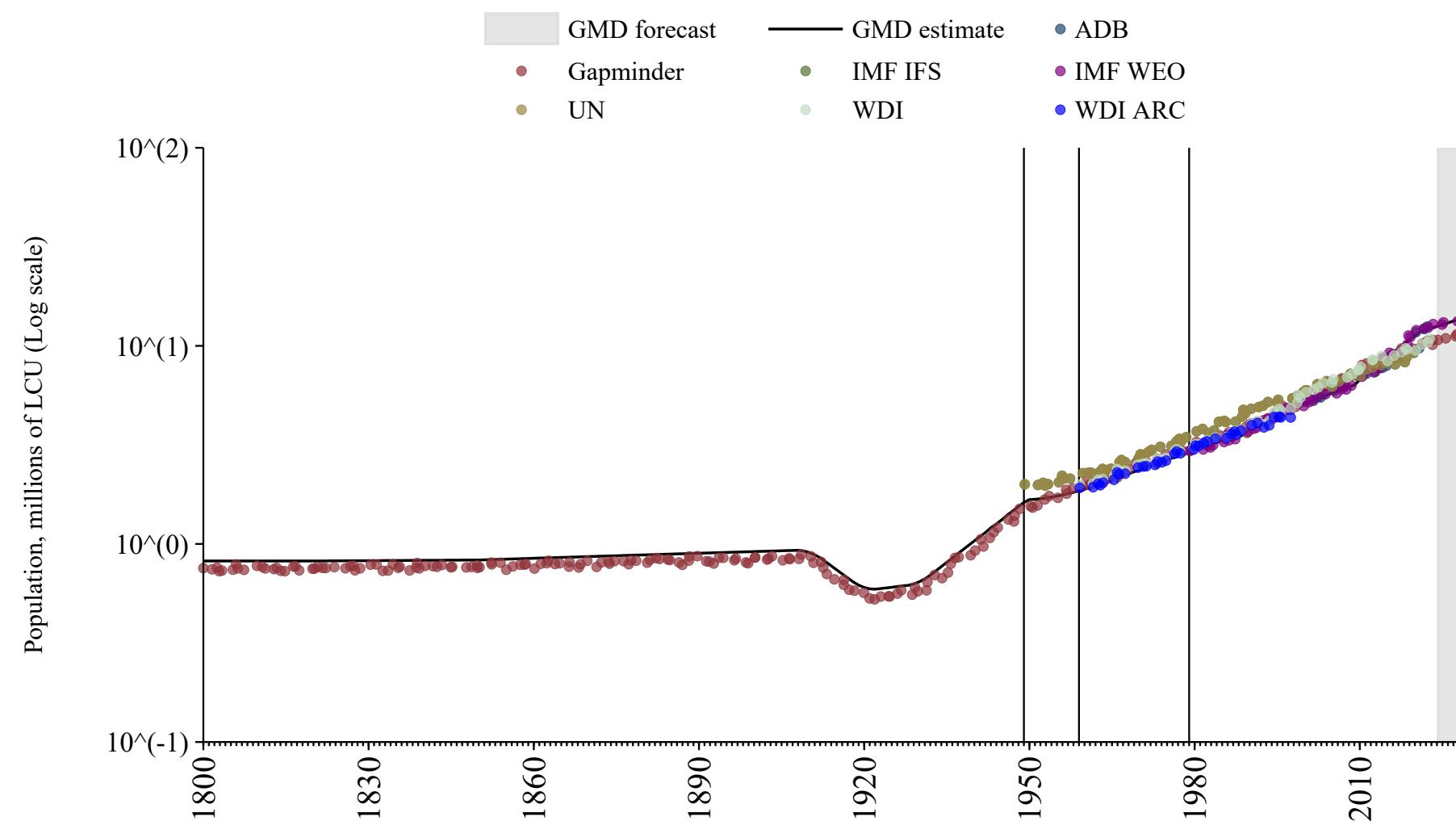
Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.2%).



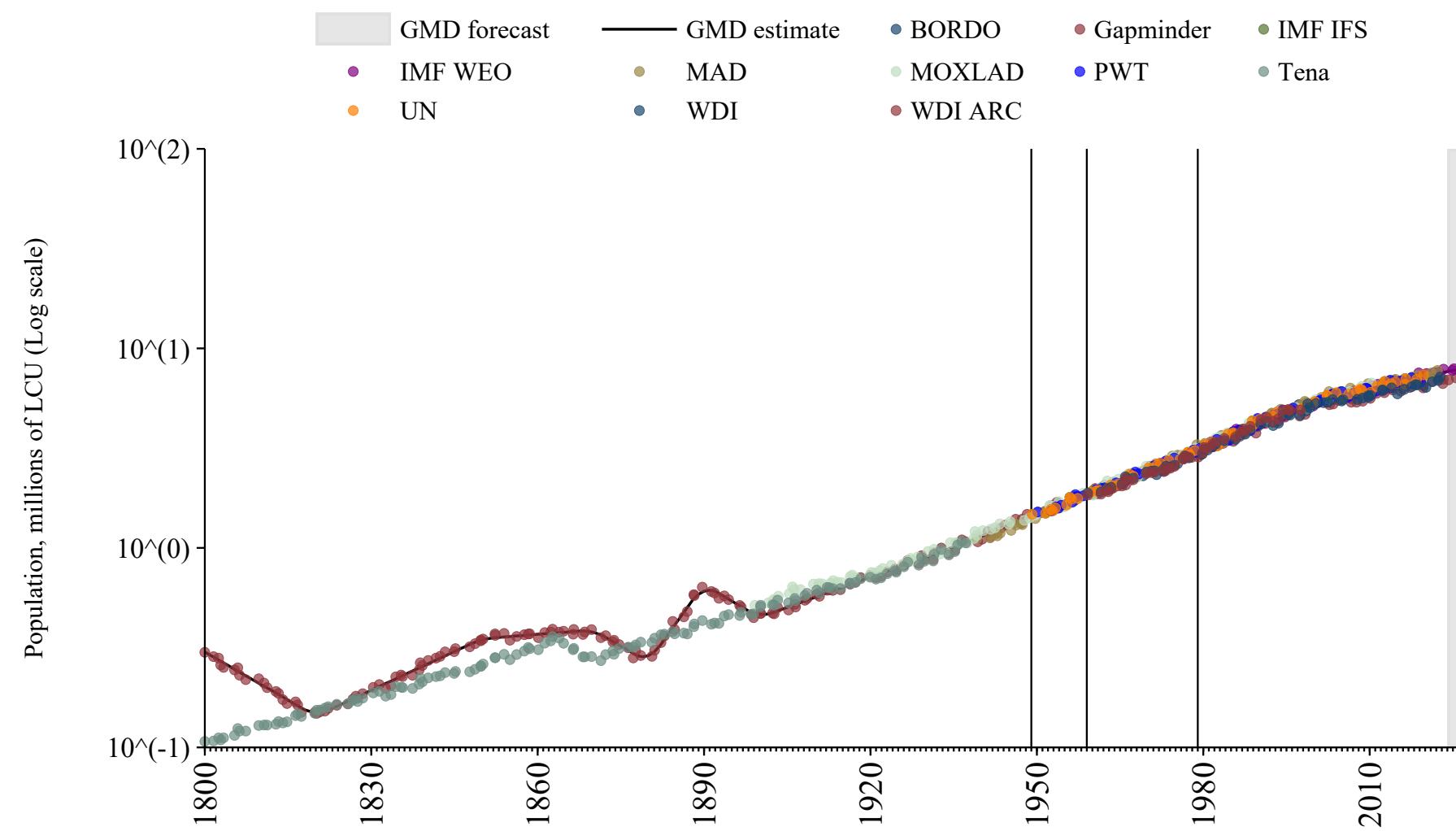
Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 108.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 83.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 94.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 121%).



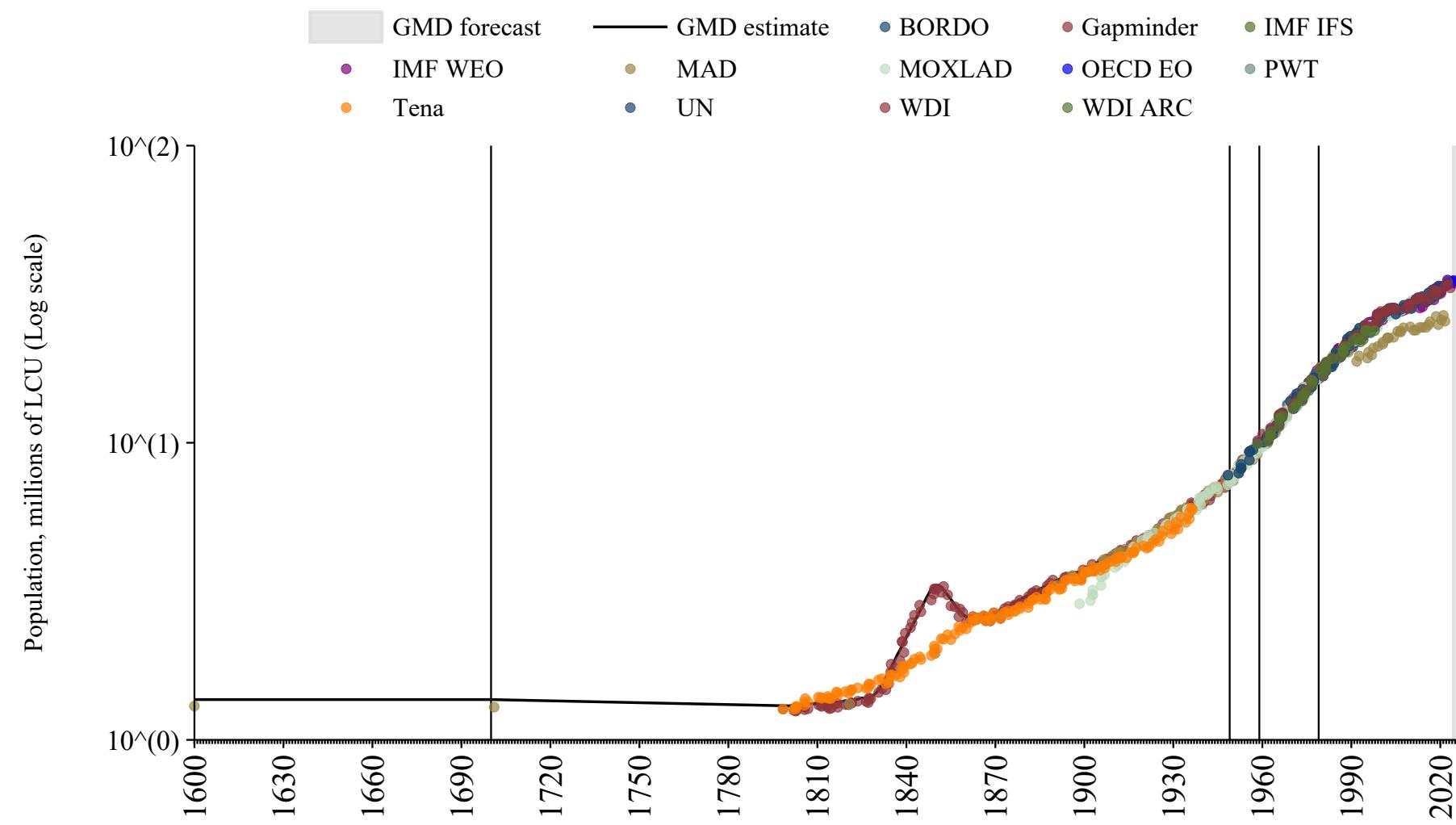
Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 111.6%).



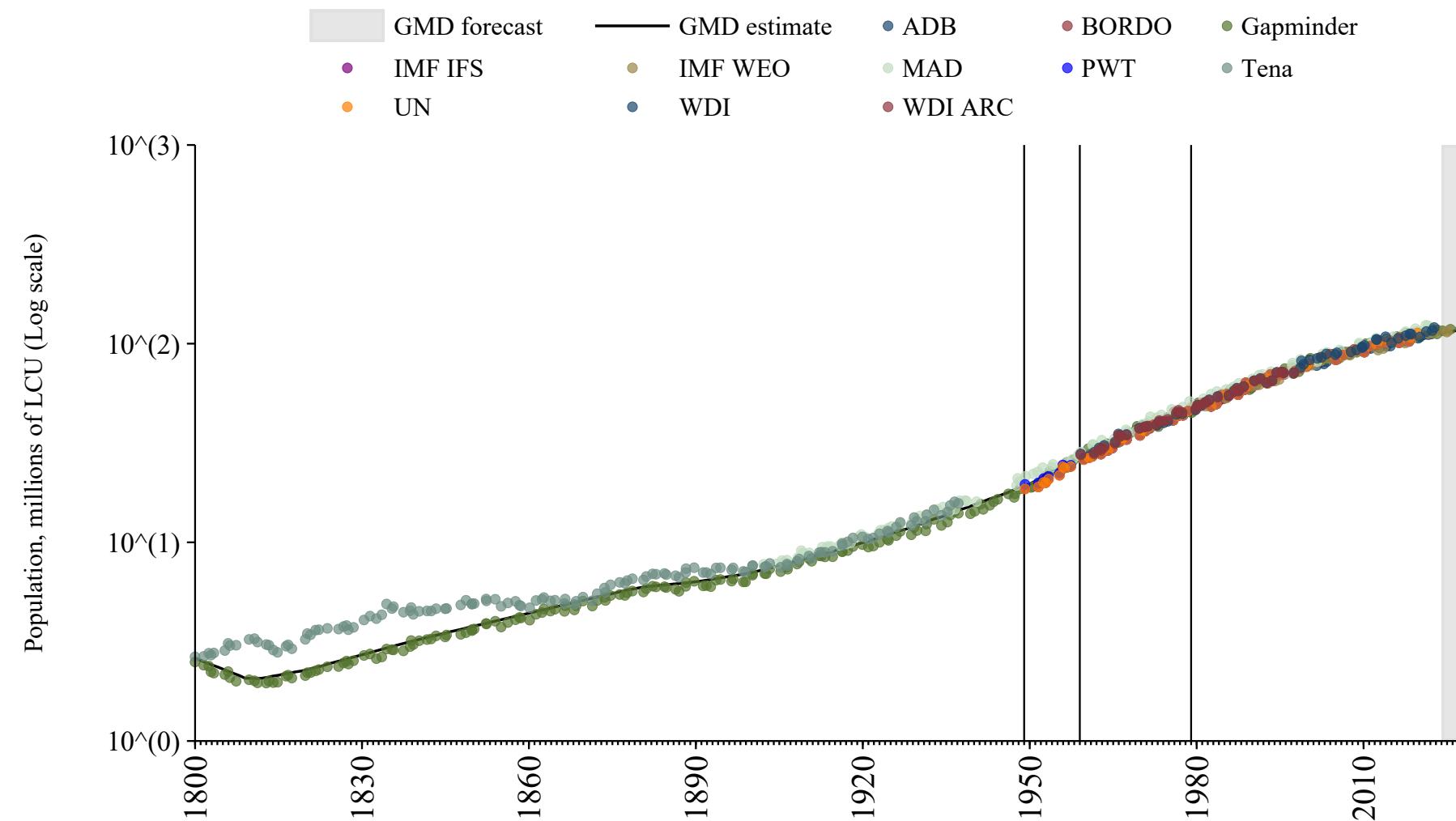
Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1600 - 1700	Spliced using overlapping data in 1701: (ratio = 105.1%).
Gapminder (2024)	1701 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 102.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.7%).



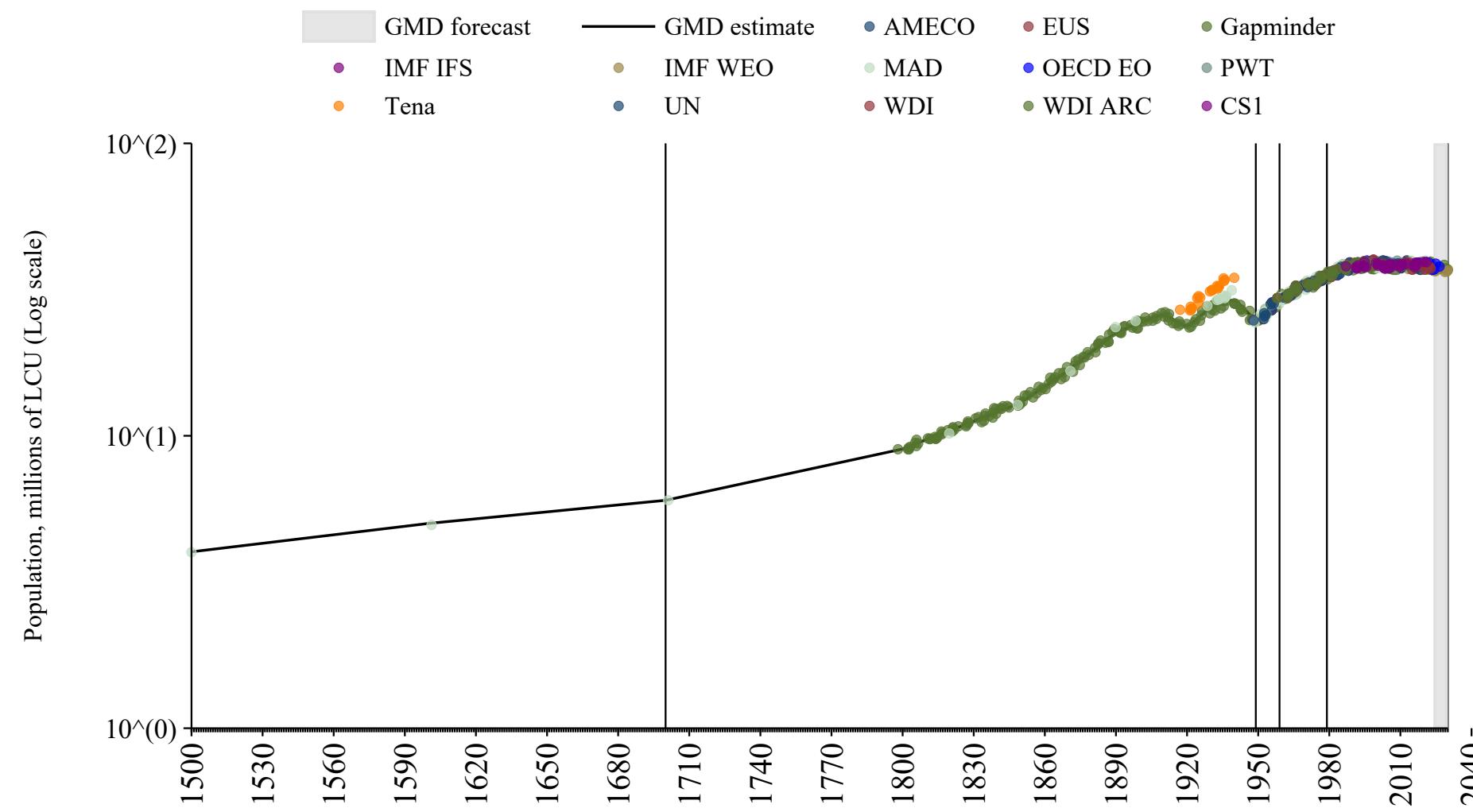
Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 104.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 105.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.6%).



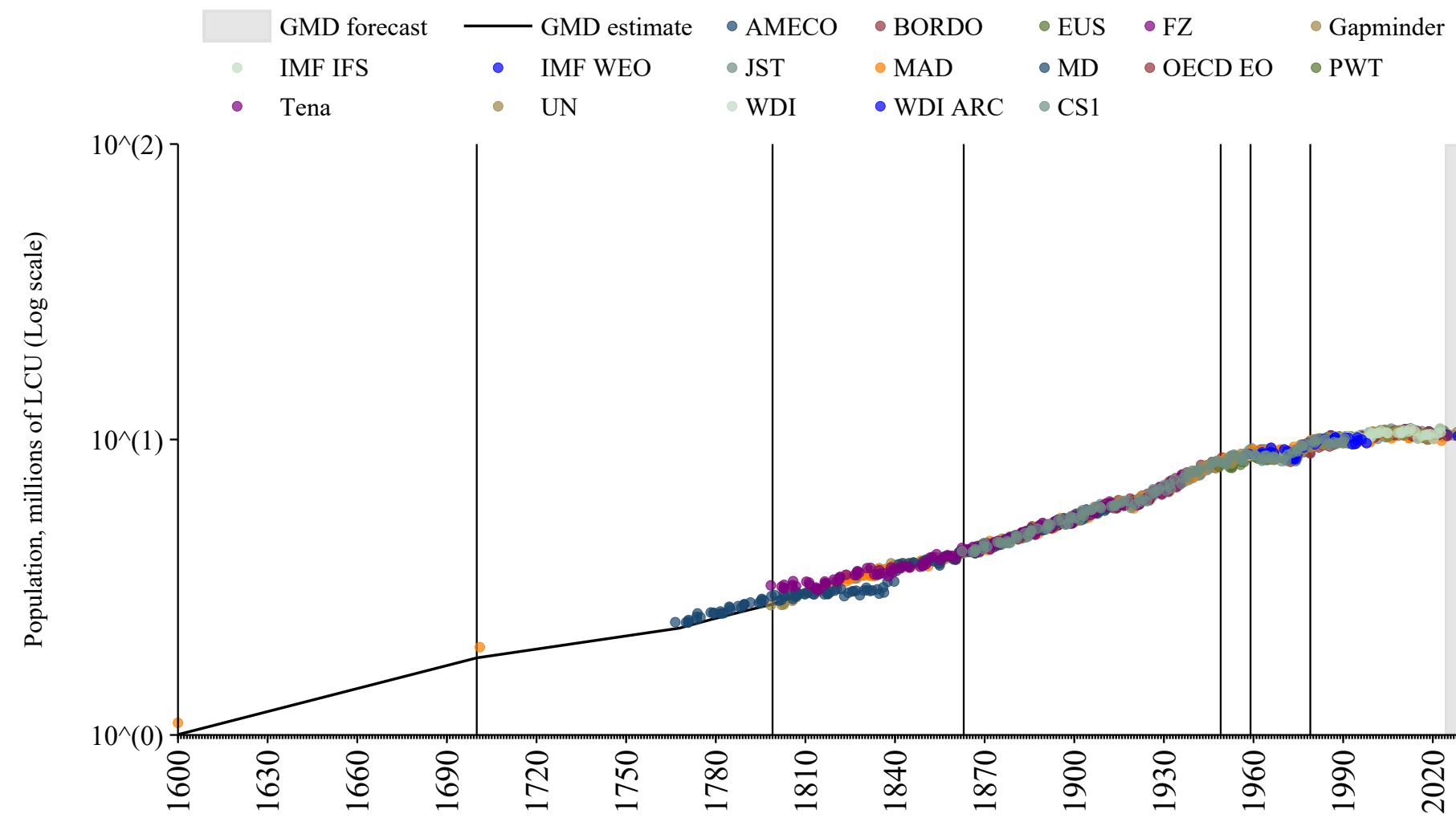
Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1500 - 1700	Spliced using overlapping data in 1701: (ratio = 100.3%).
Gapminder (2024)	1701 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 97%).



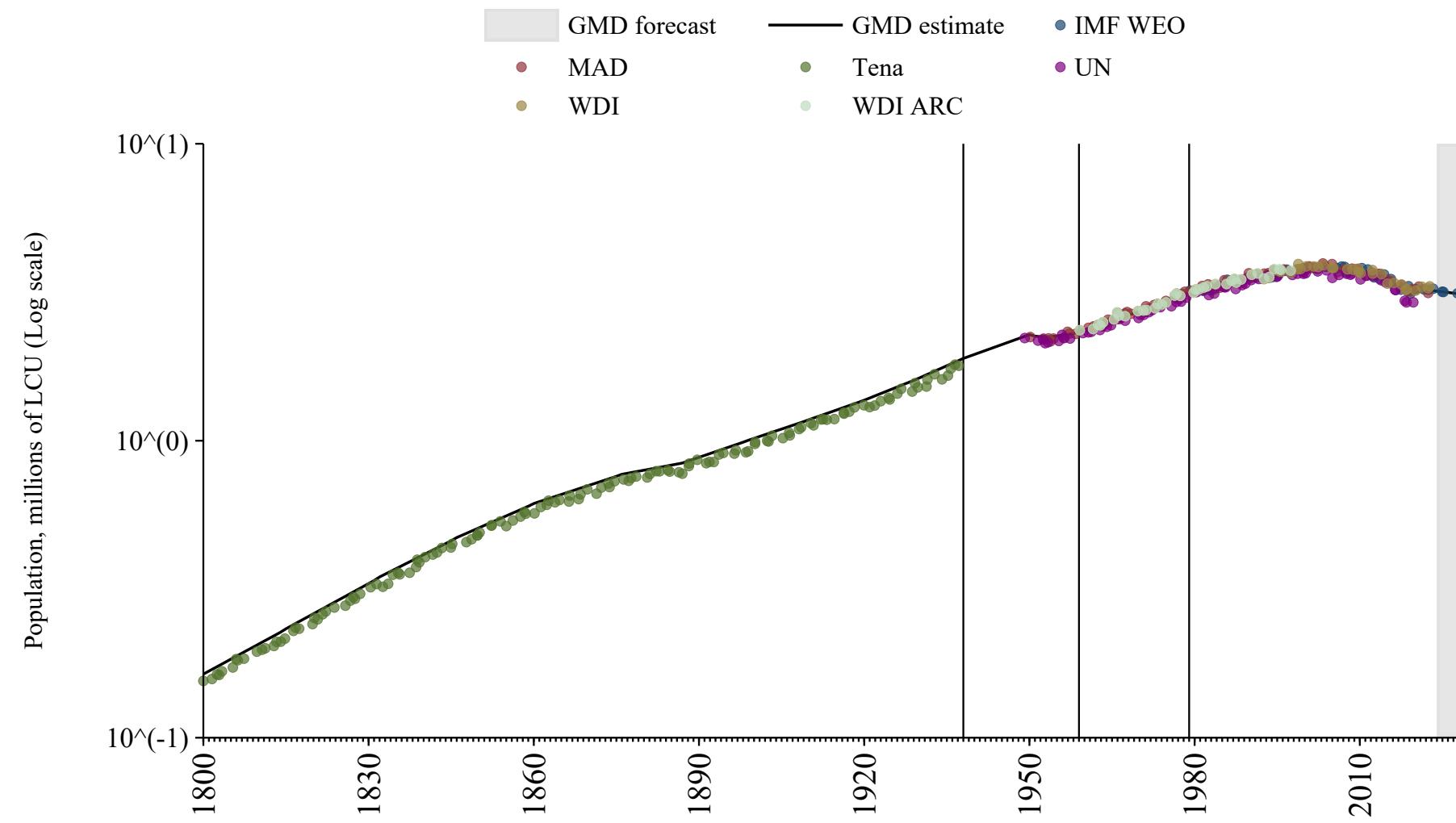
Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1600 - 1700	Spliced using overlapping data in 1701: (ratio = 91.2%).
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1701 - 1799	Spliced using overlapping data in 1800: (ratio = 95.5%).
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1863	Spliced using overlapping data in 1864: (ratio = 101.3%).
Instituto Nacional de Estatística (2001)	1864 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.4%).



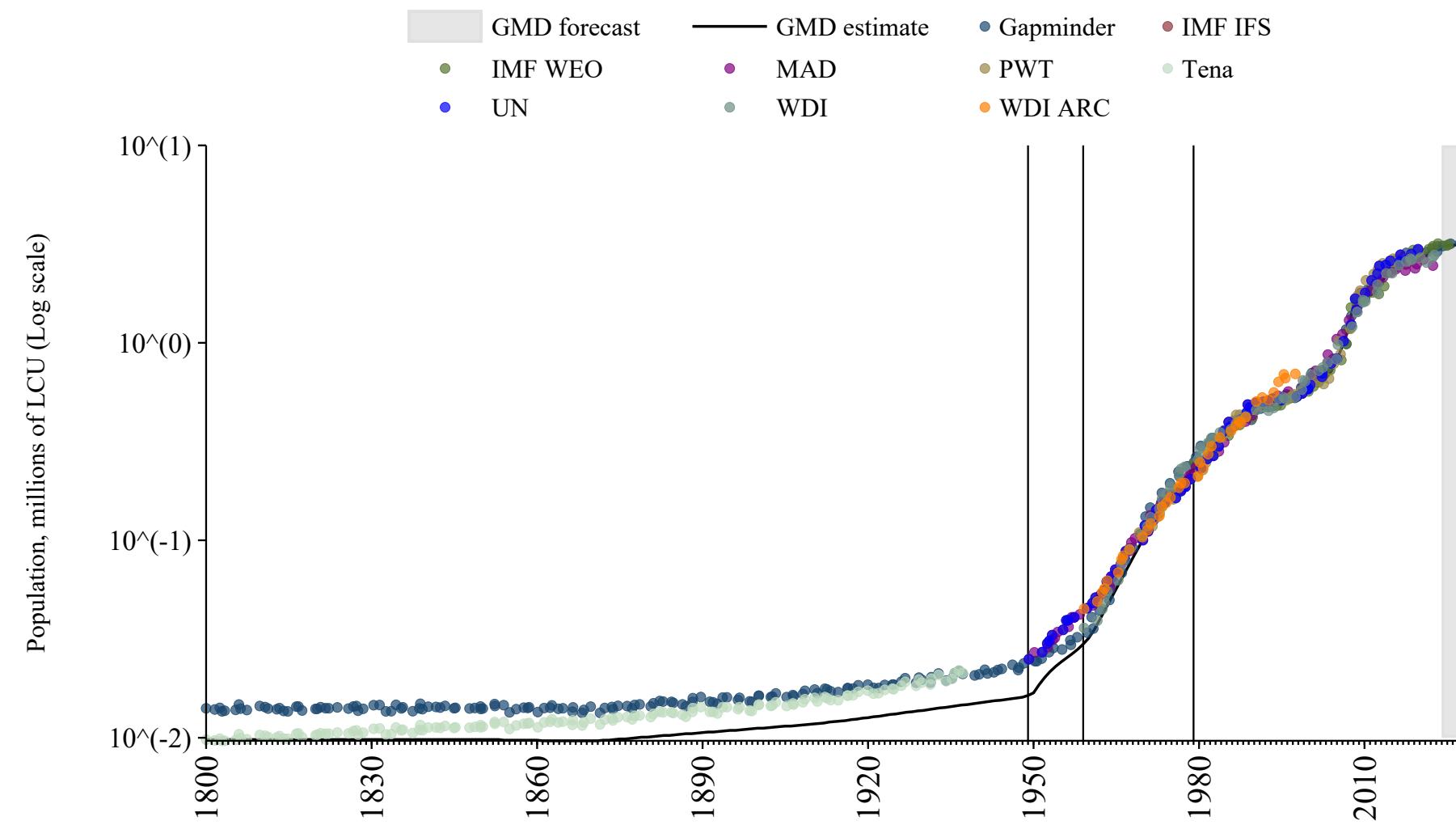
Puerto Rico

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 105.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



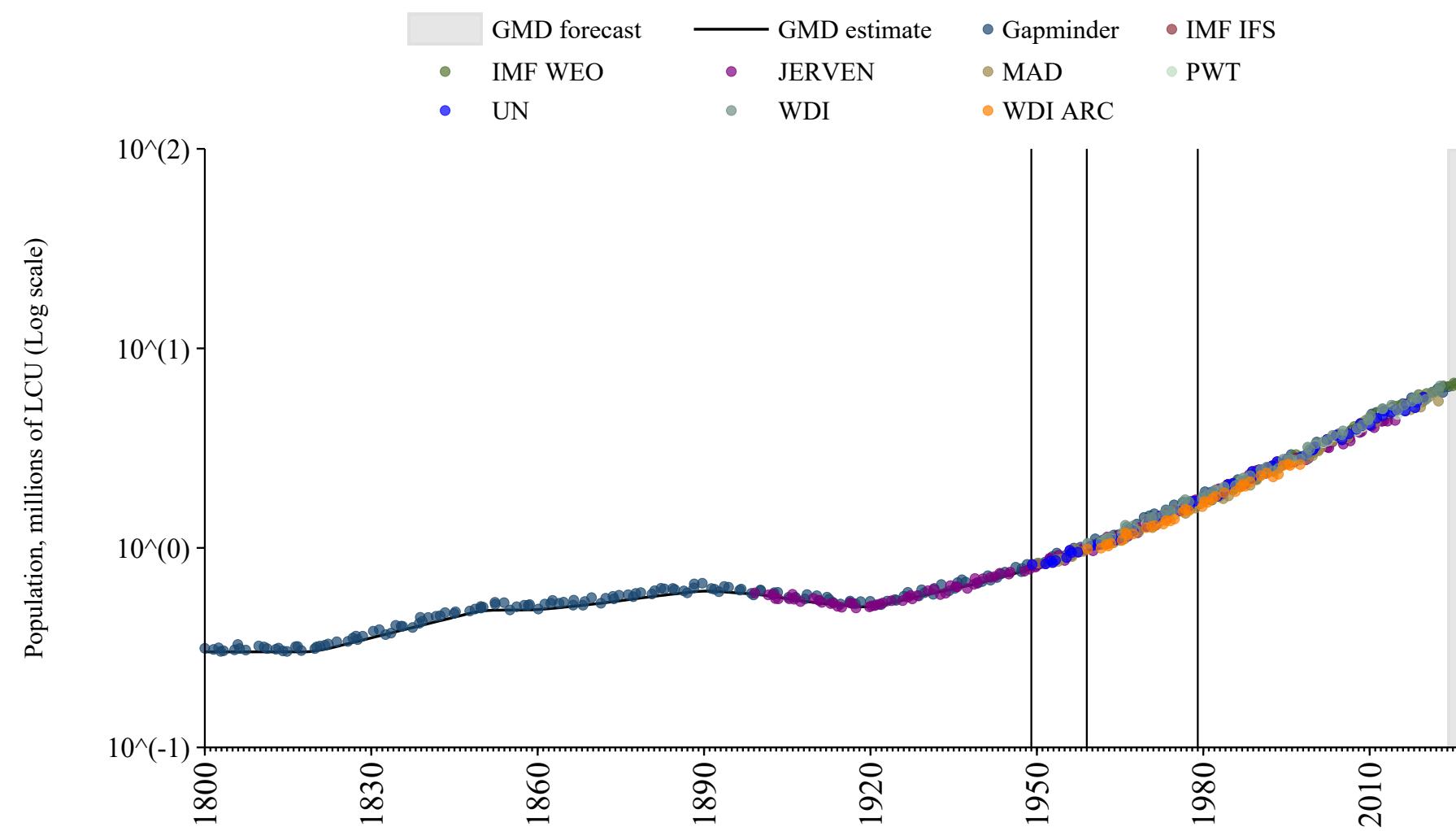
Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 69.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 67.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 88.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 96.1%).



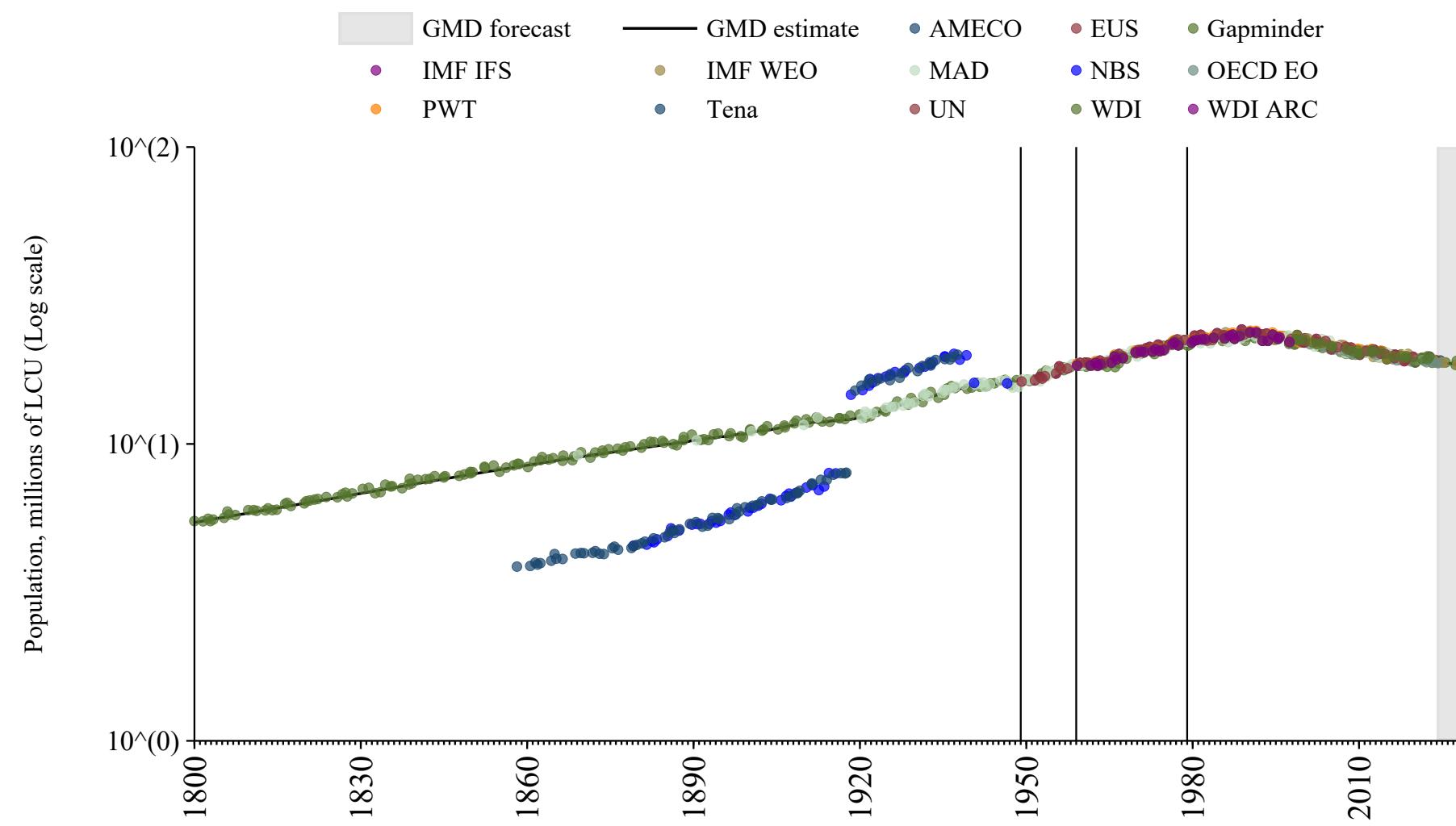
Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 96%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 93.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.7%).



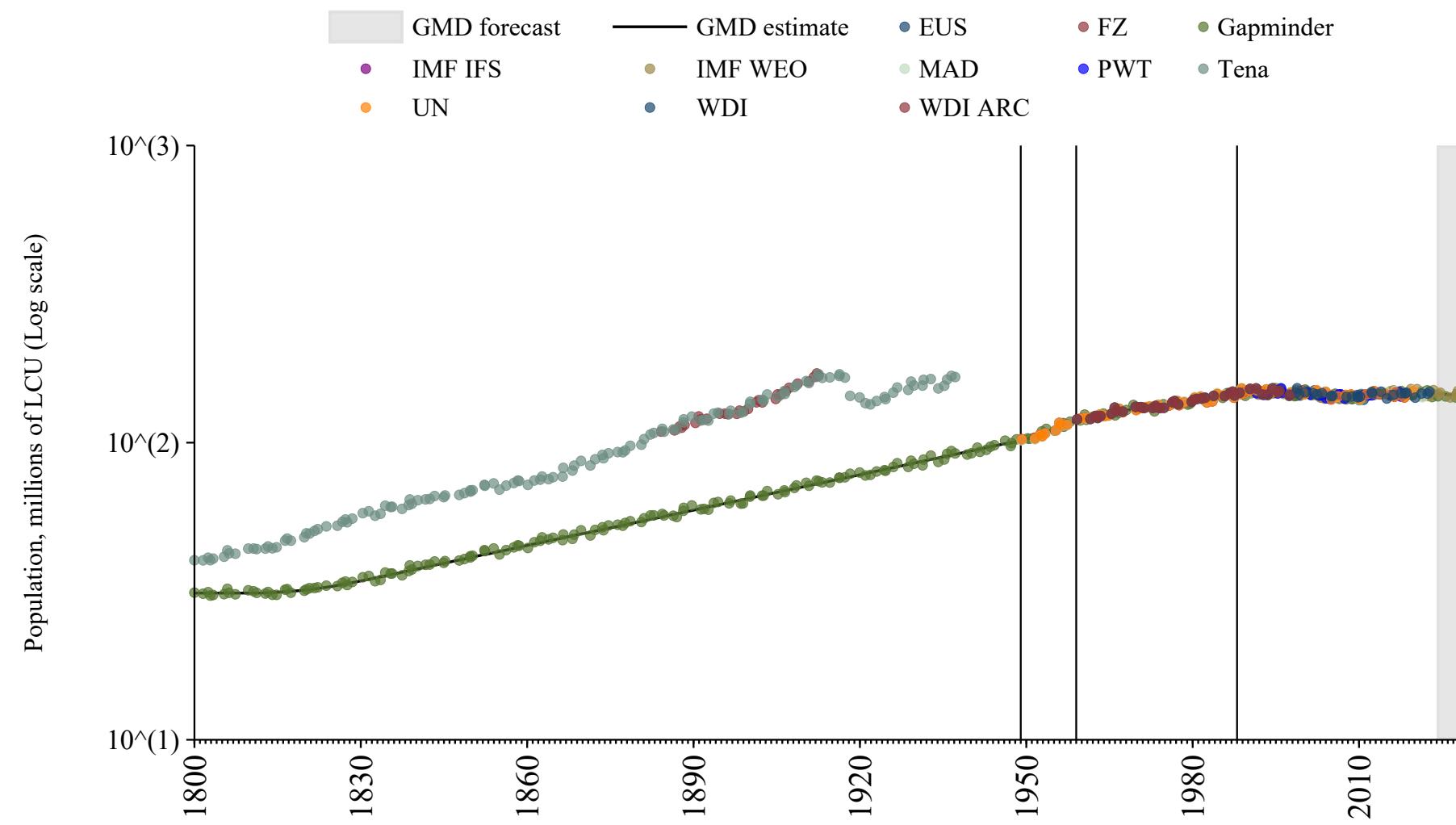
Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 98.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.1%).



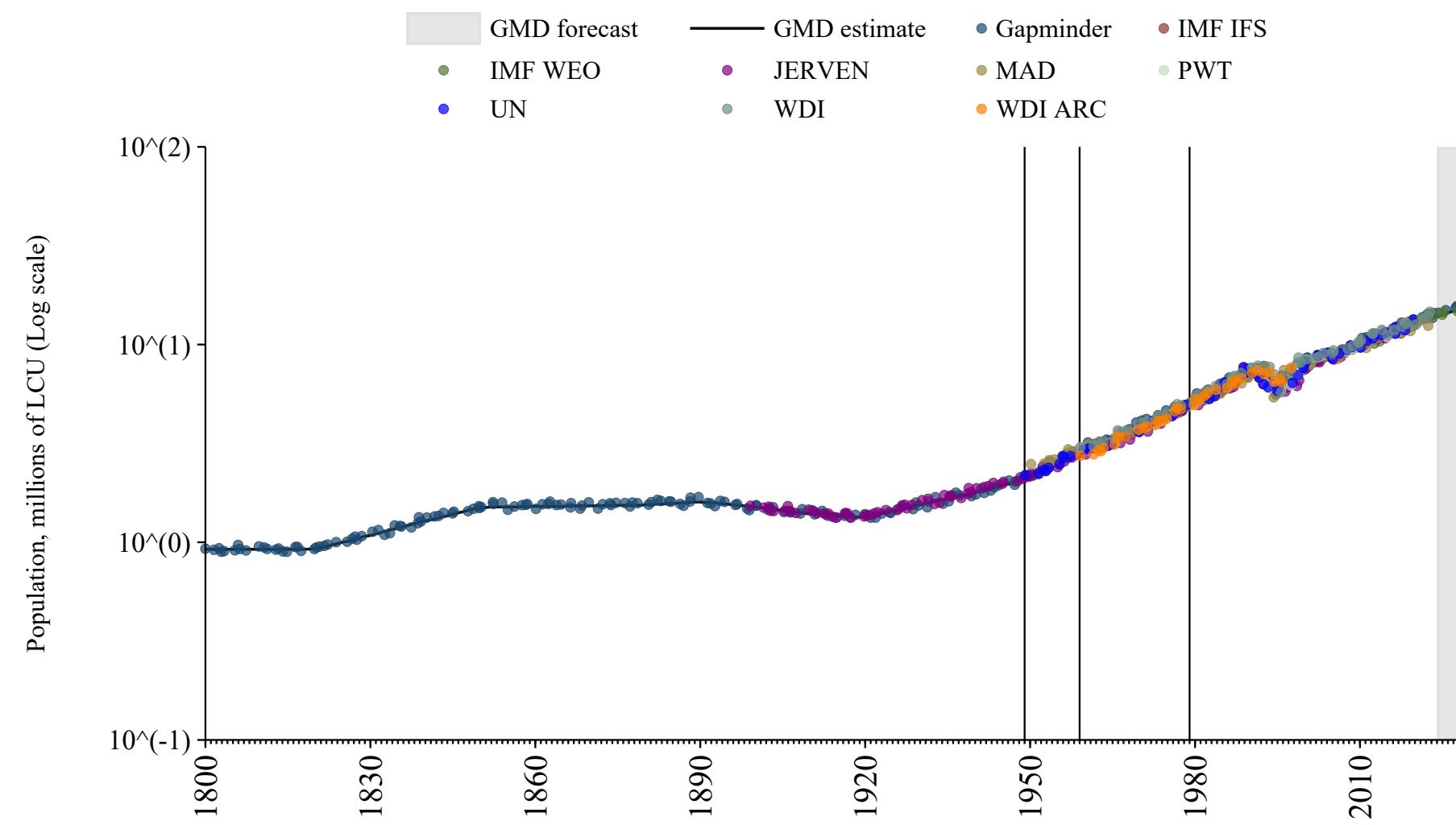
Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 99.8%).
WEO (2024)	1989 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.2%).



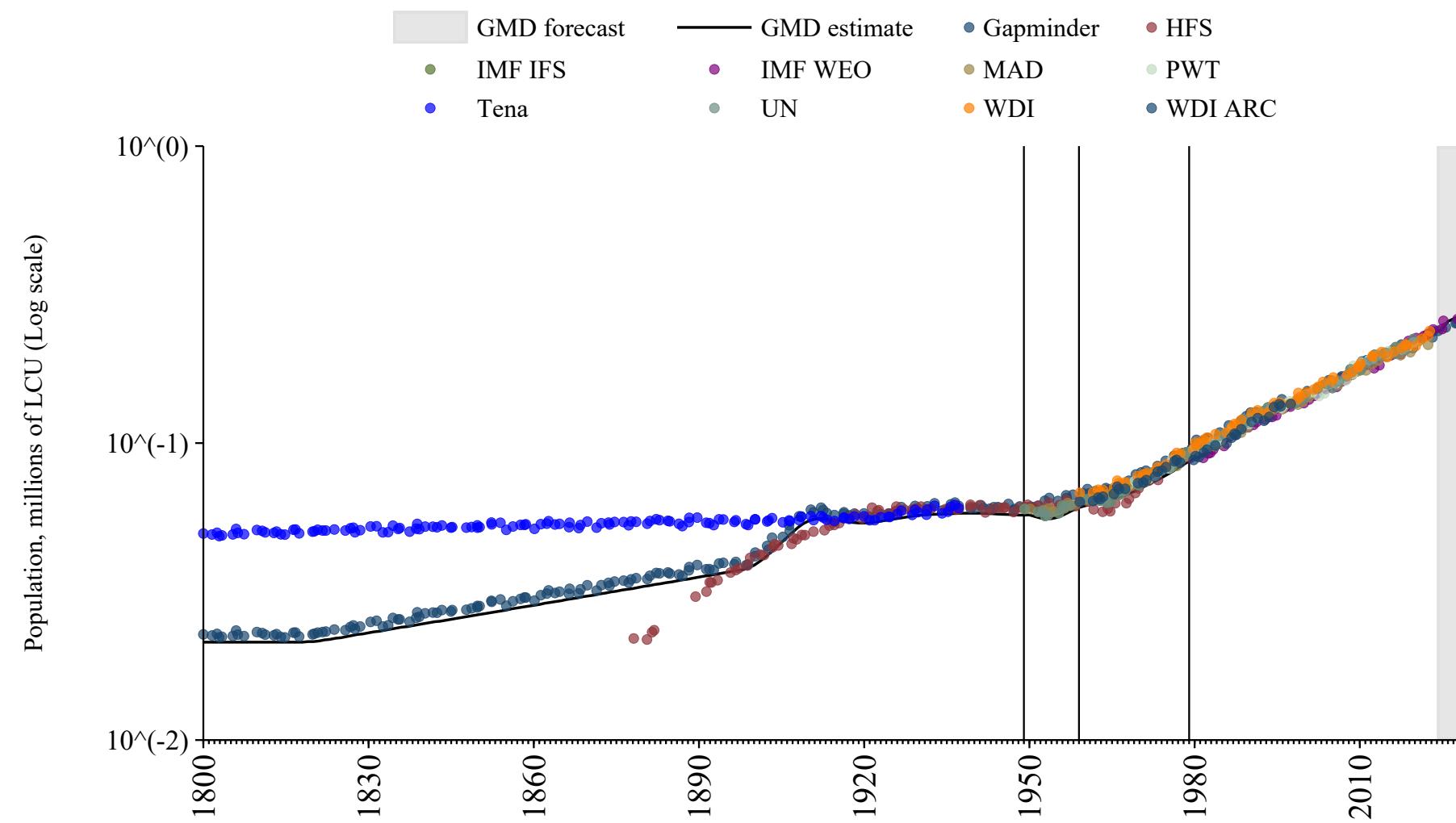
Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 97%).



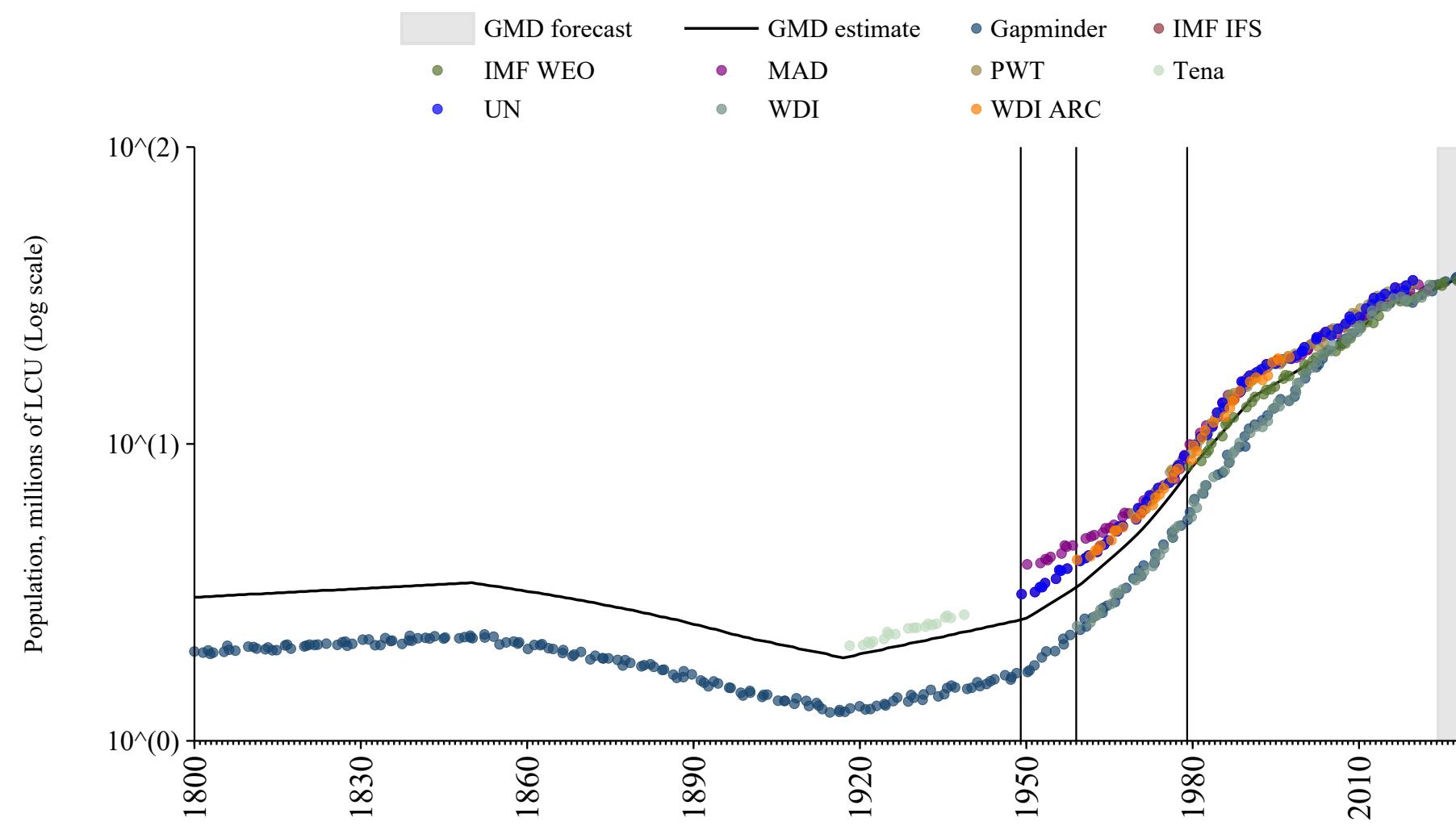
Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 94.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 90.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 105%).



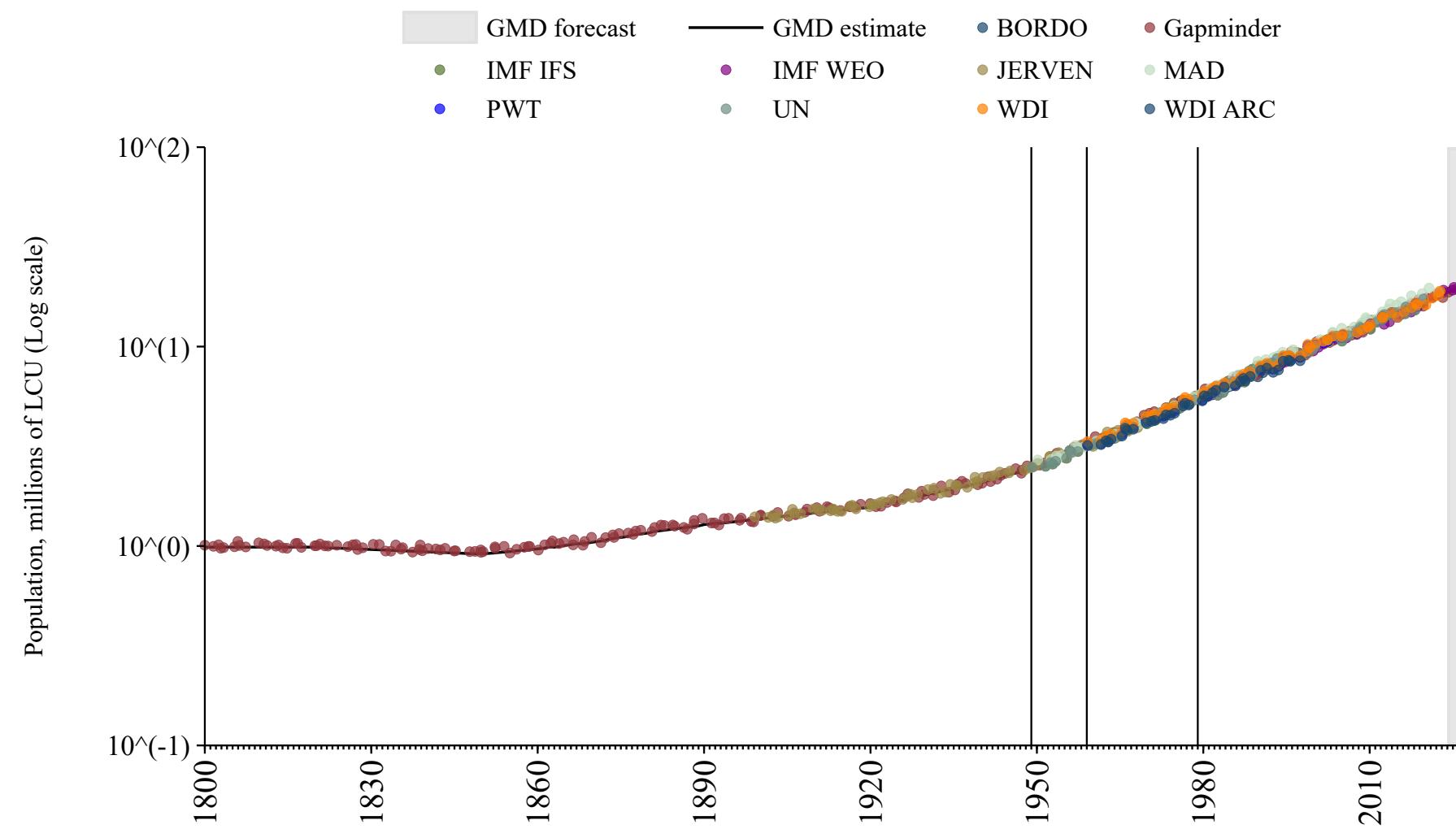
Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 152.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 83%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 139.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.2%).



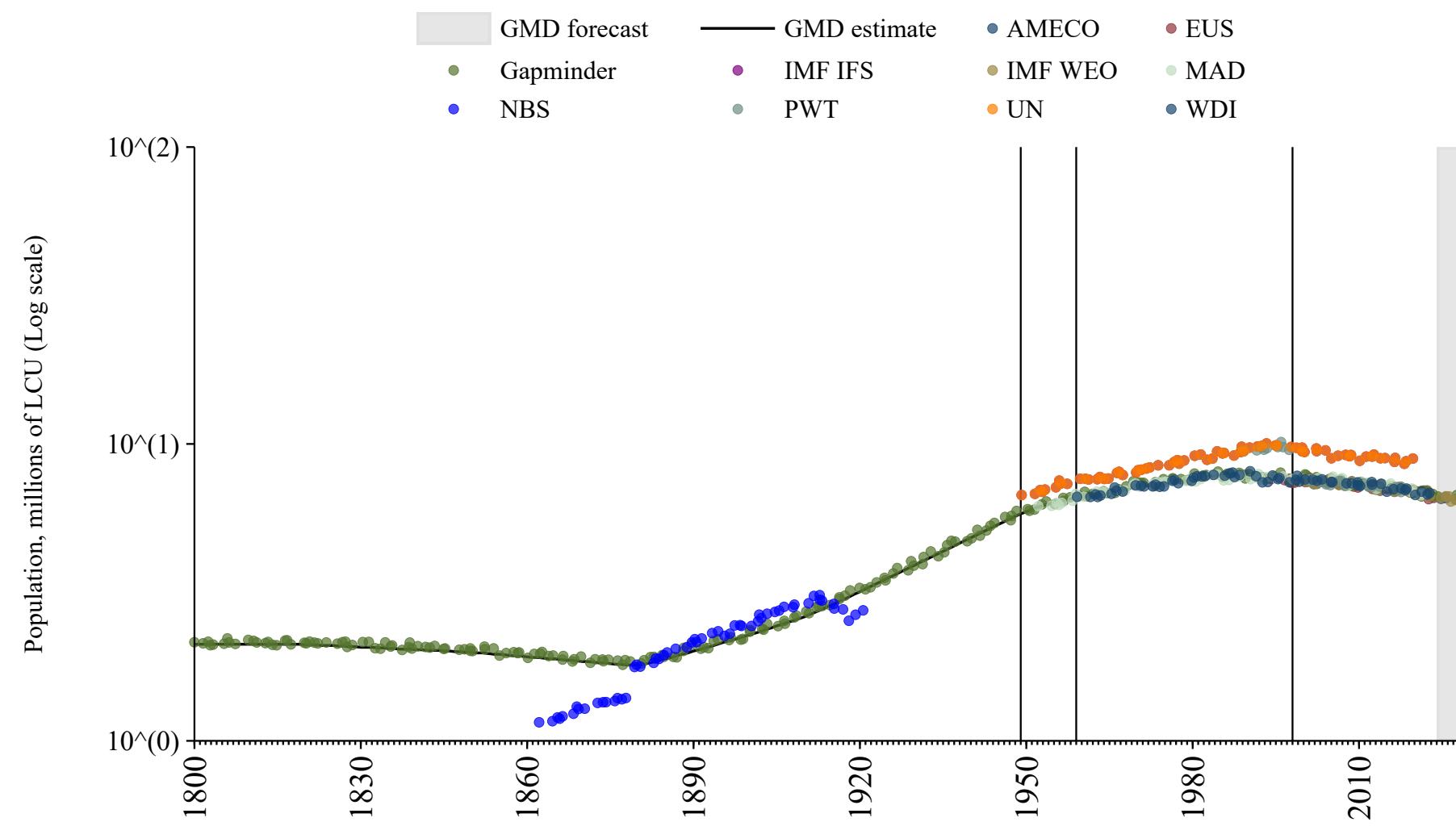
Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 97.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 103.2%).



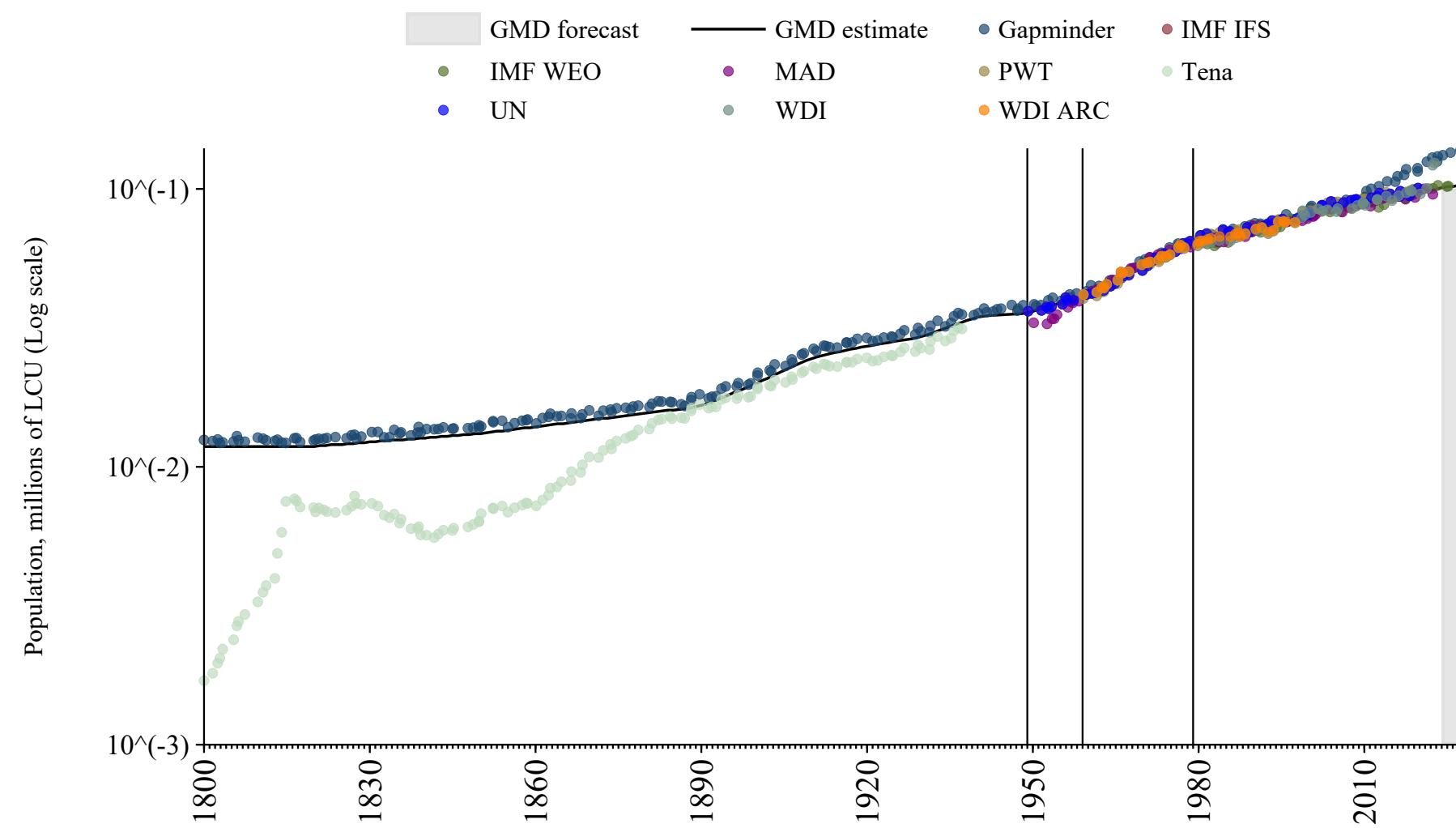
Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 98.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 87.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
WEO (2024)	1999 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.5%).



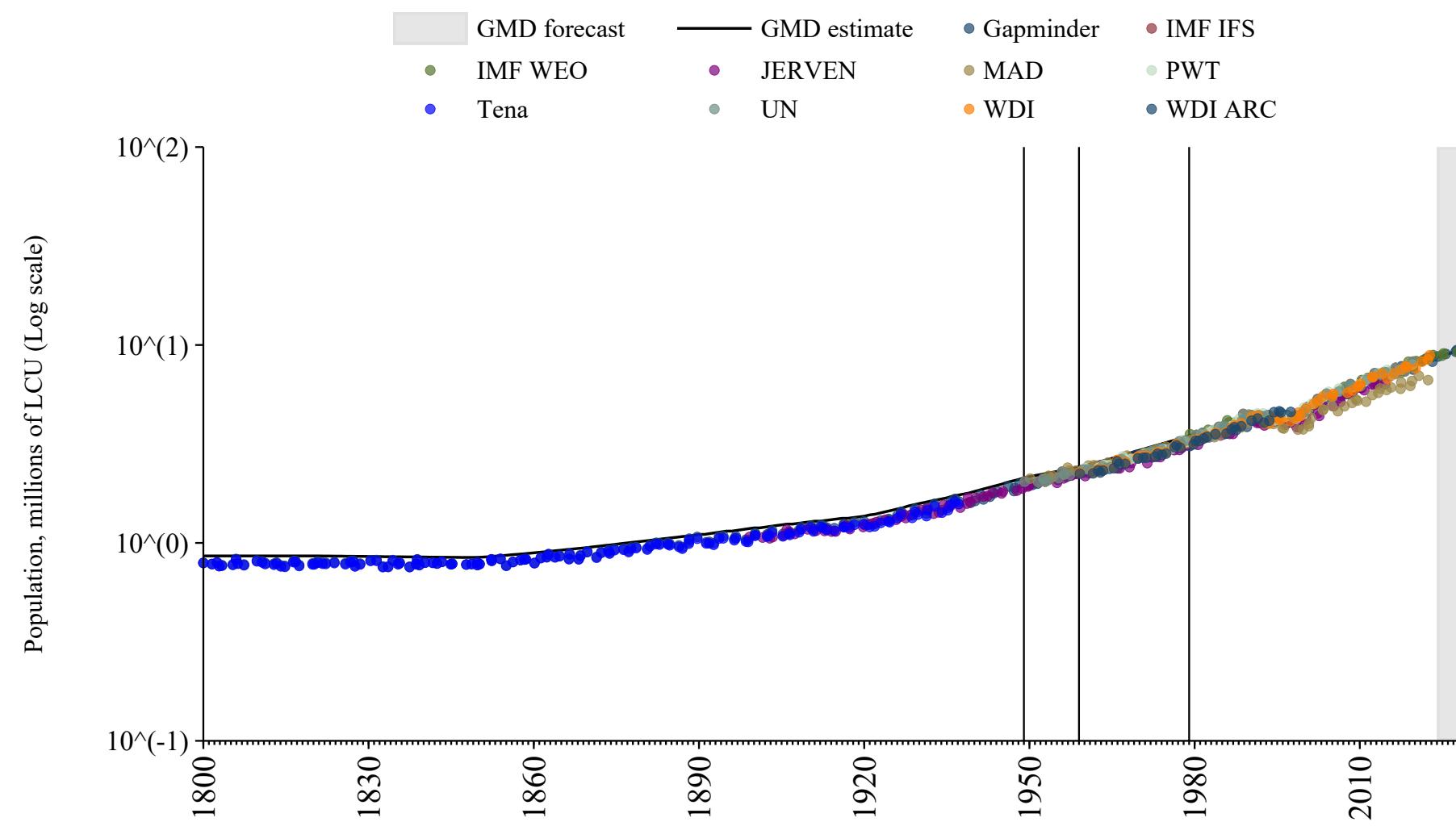
Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 94.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 75%).



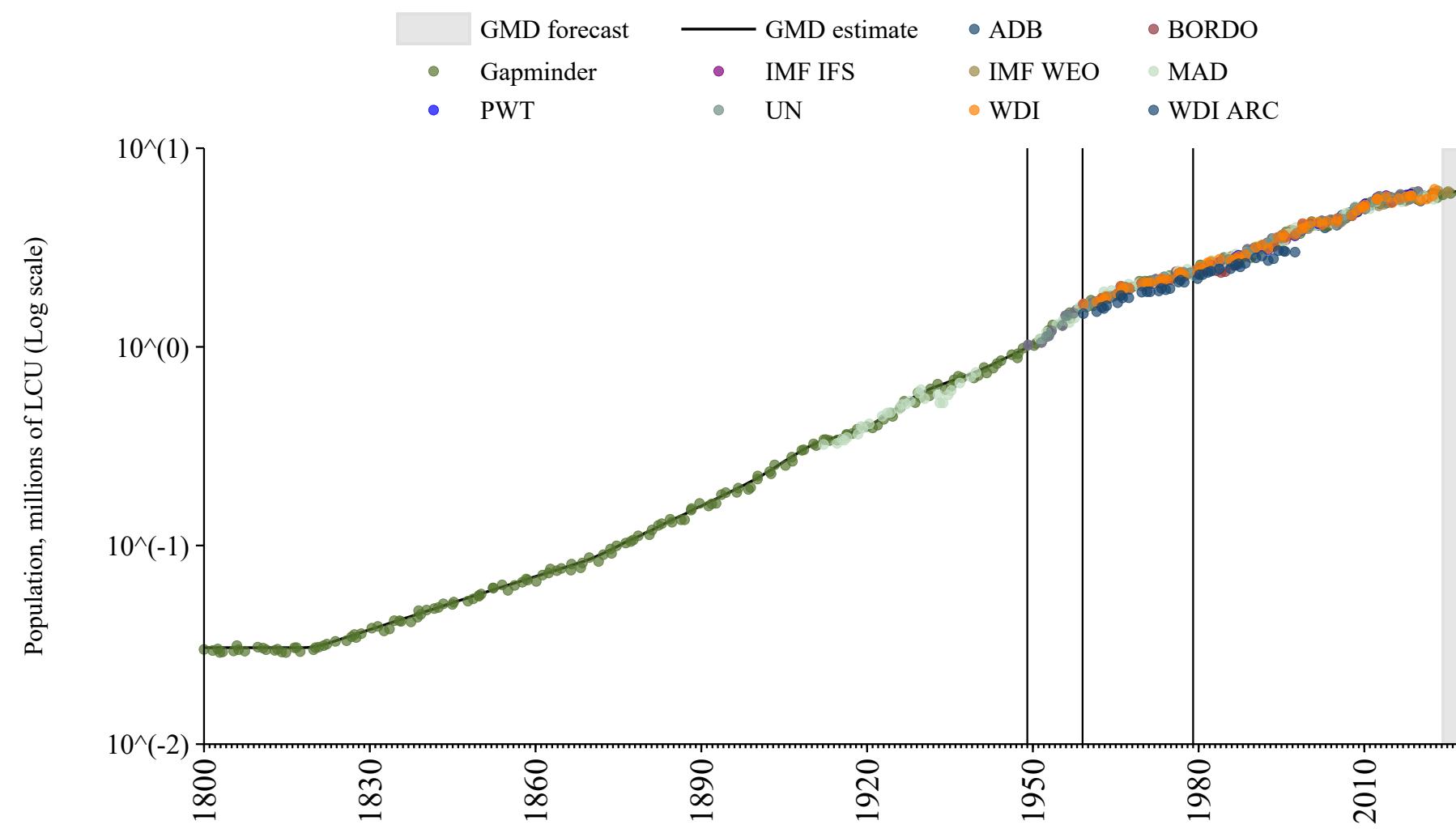
Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 108.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 106.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 108.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.7%).



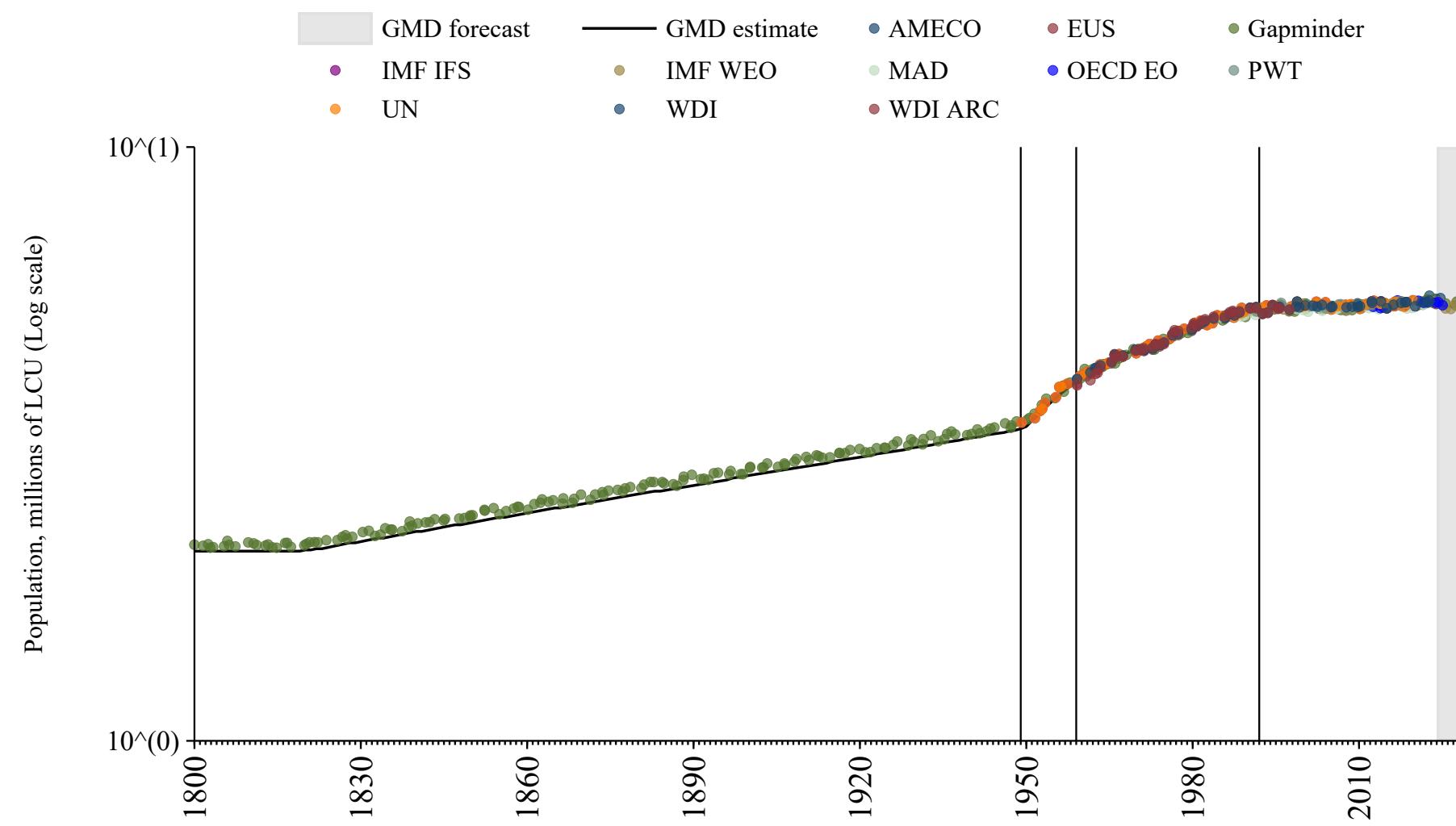
Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 102%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 102.5%).



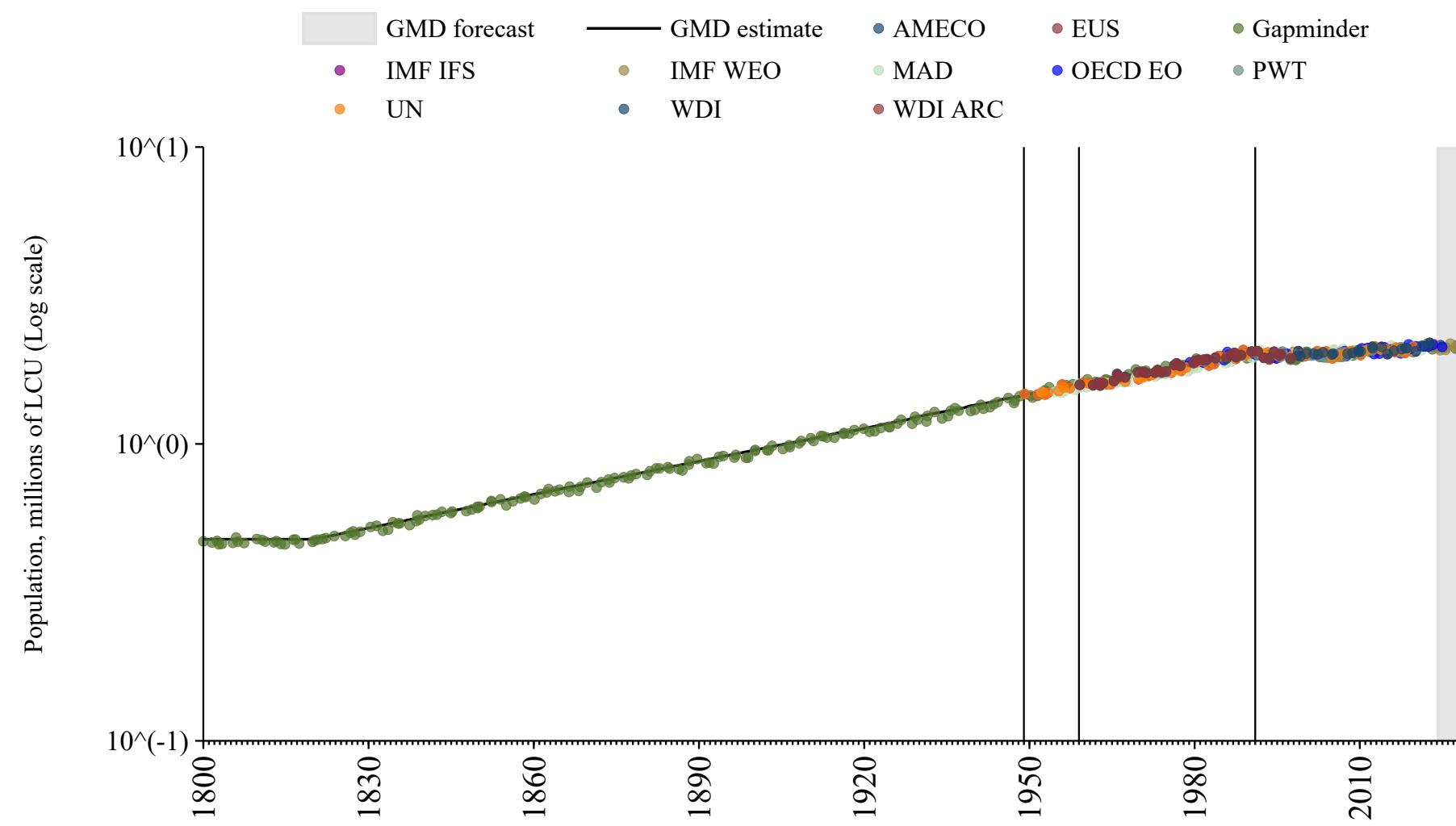
Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 97.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100.2%).
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.8%).



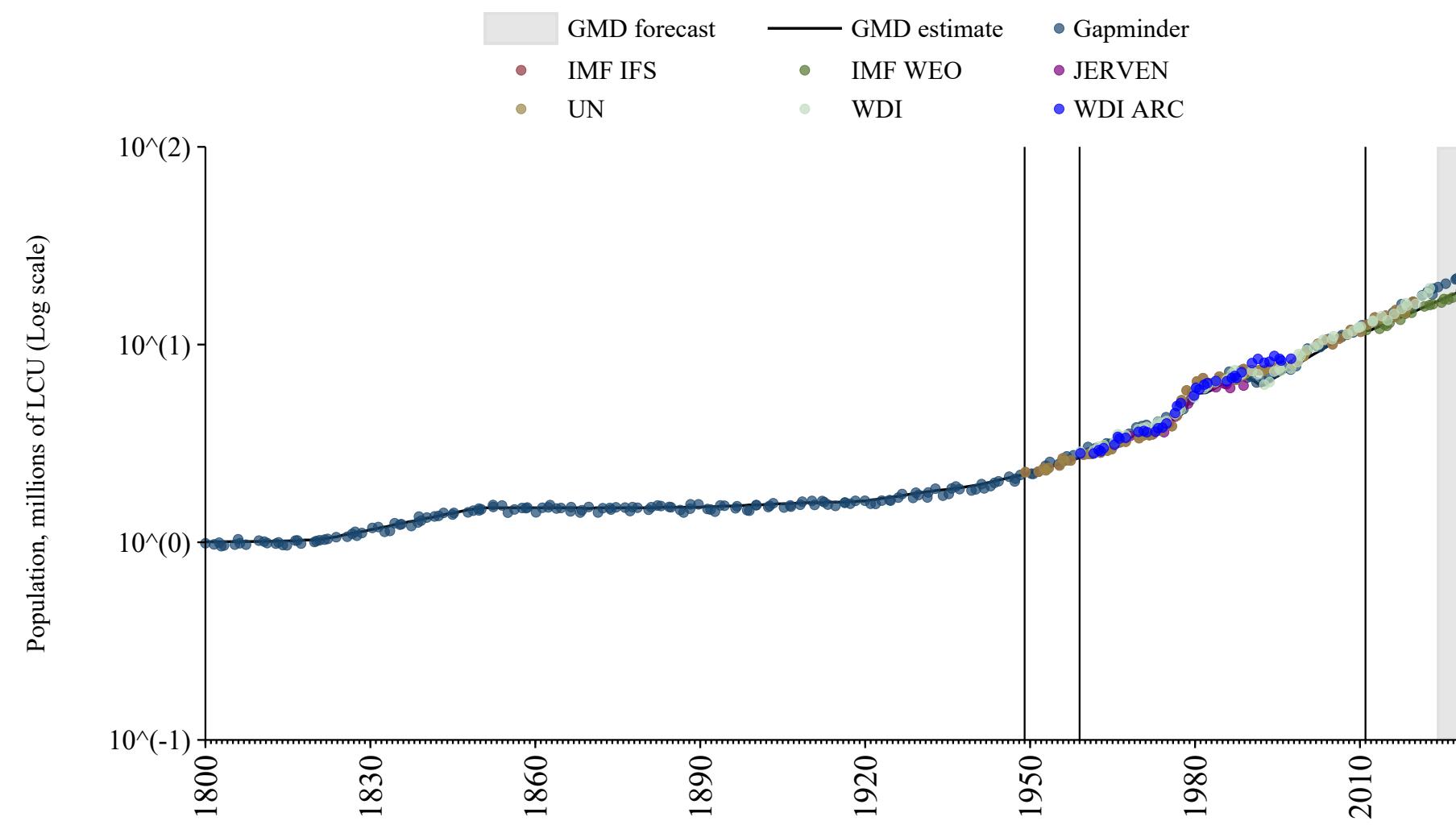
Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 100.1%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.9%).



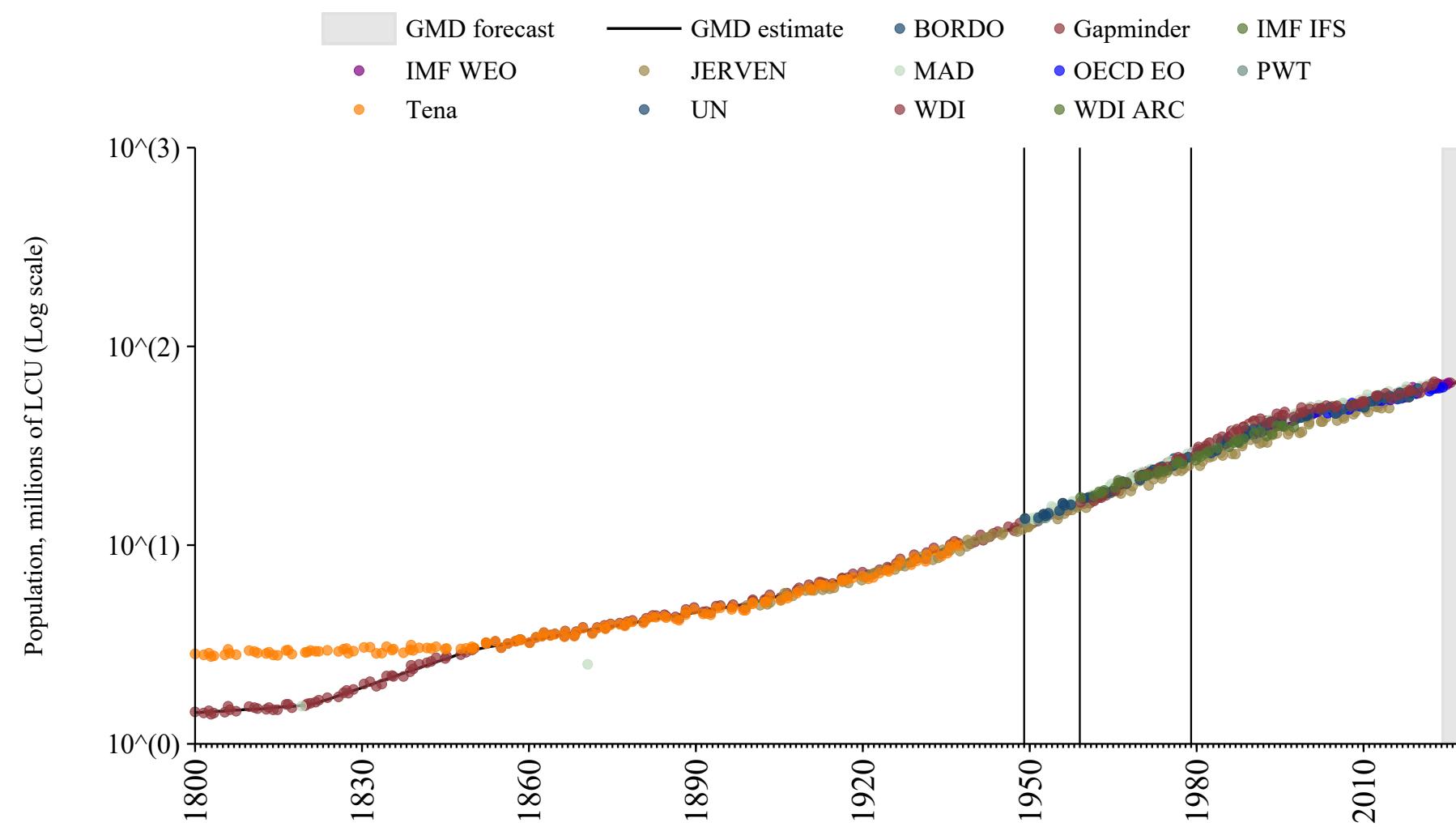
Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 95.1%).
WEO (2024)	2012 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 85.3%).



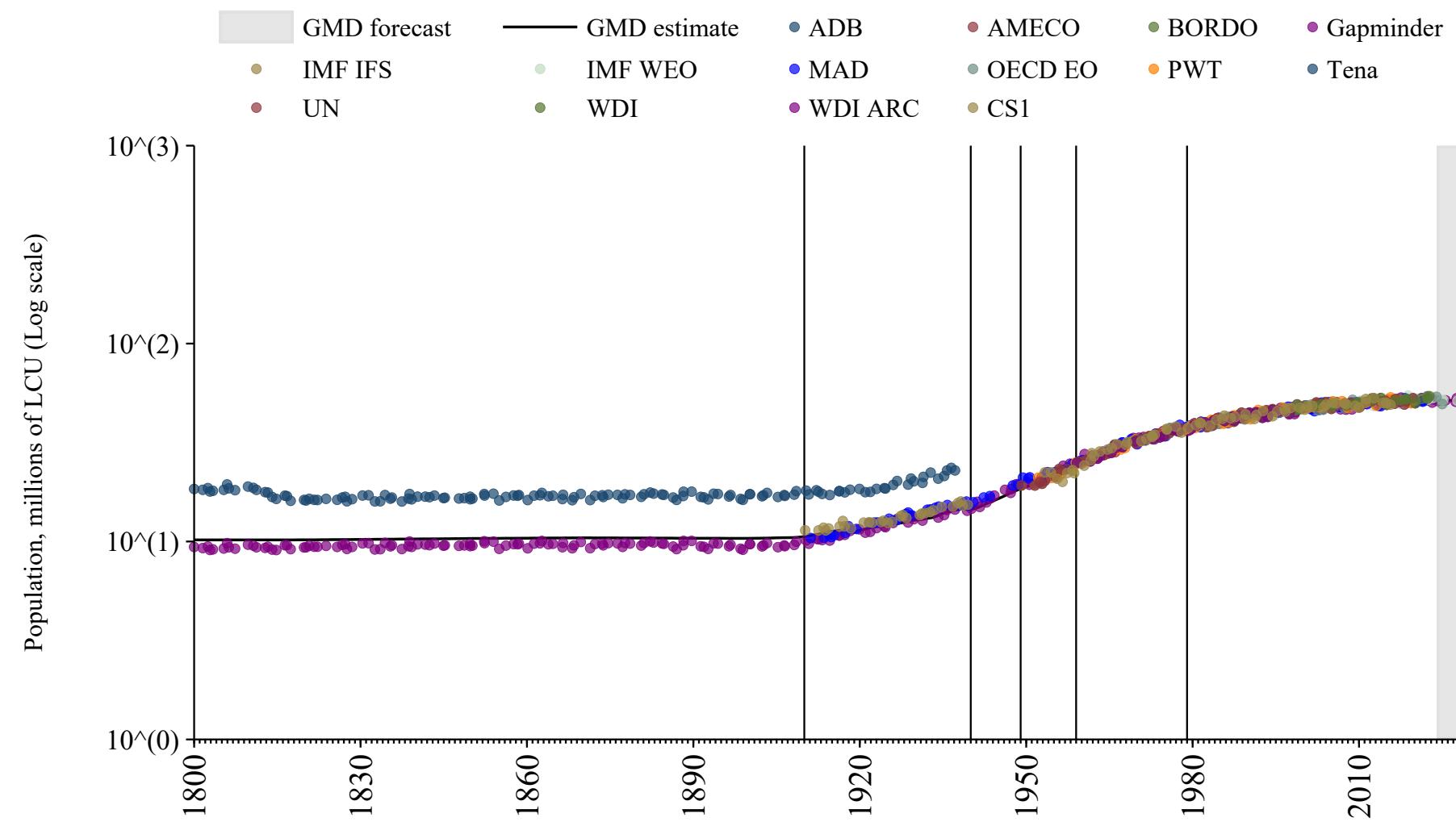
South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 94.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.8%).



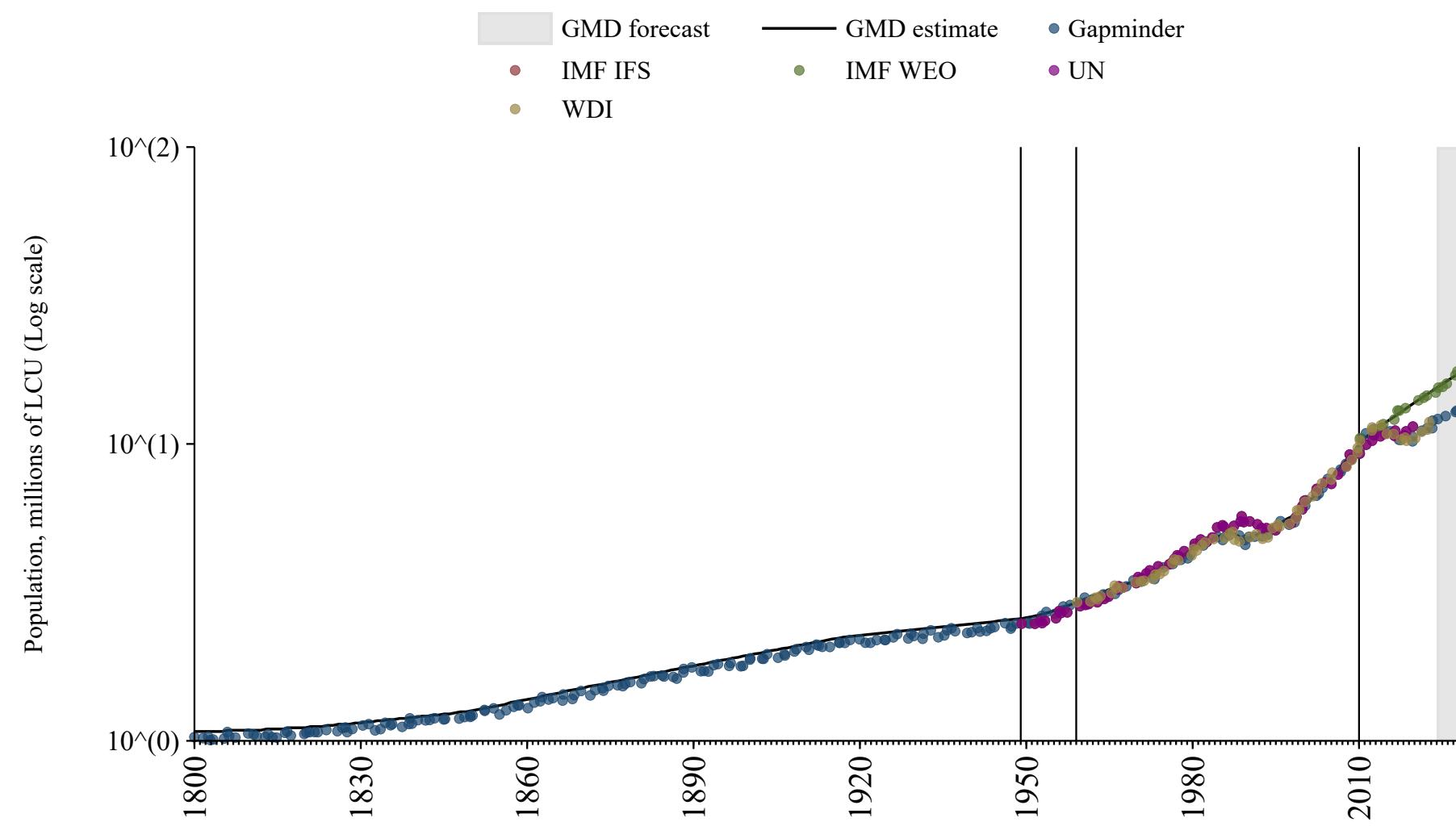
South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1910	Spliced using overlapping data in 1911: (ratio = 108.5%).
Cha et al. (2022)	1911 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 93.8%).
Gapminder (2024)	1941 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 95.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.2%).



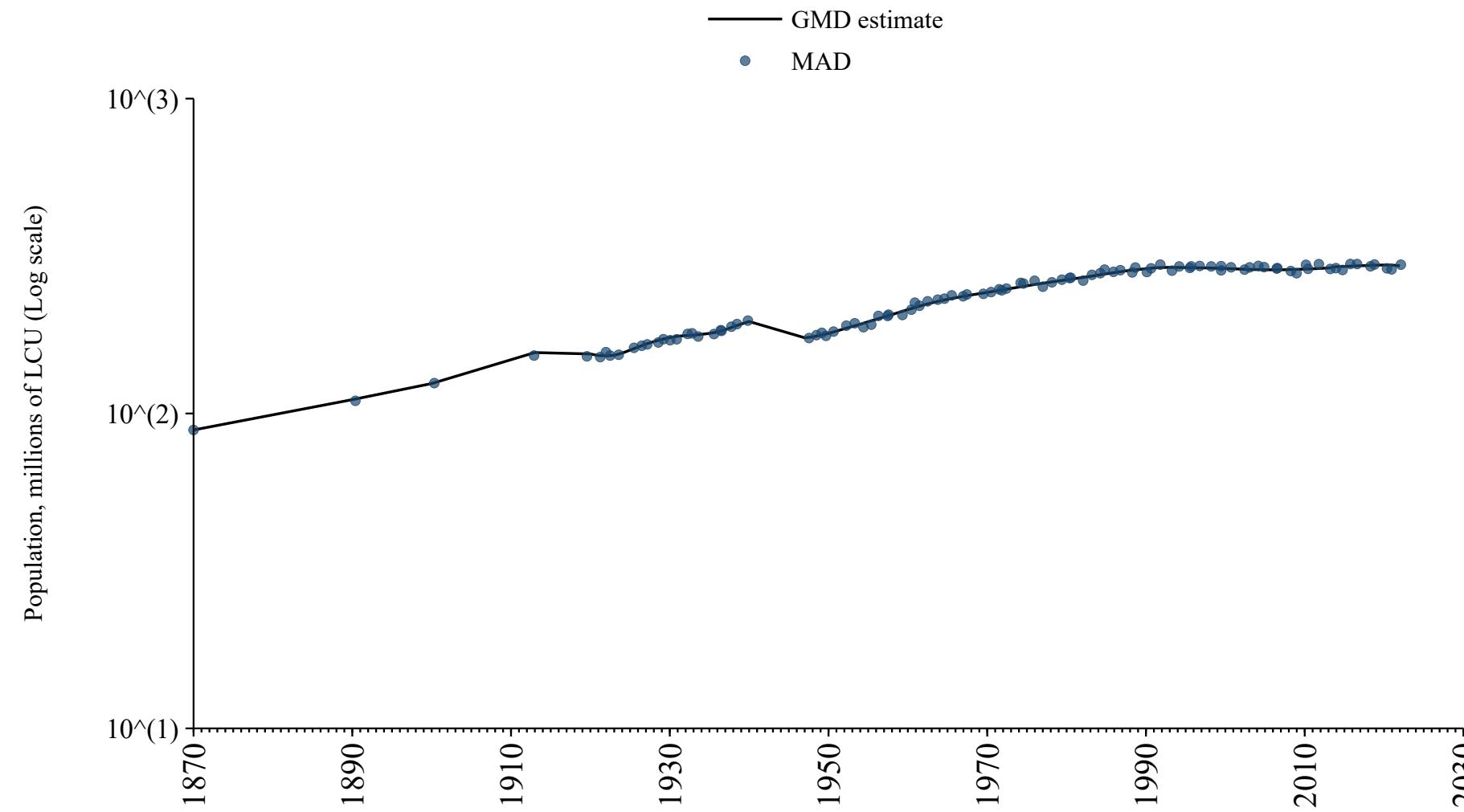
South Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 104.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 101.6%).
WEO (2024)	2011 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 135%).



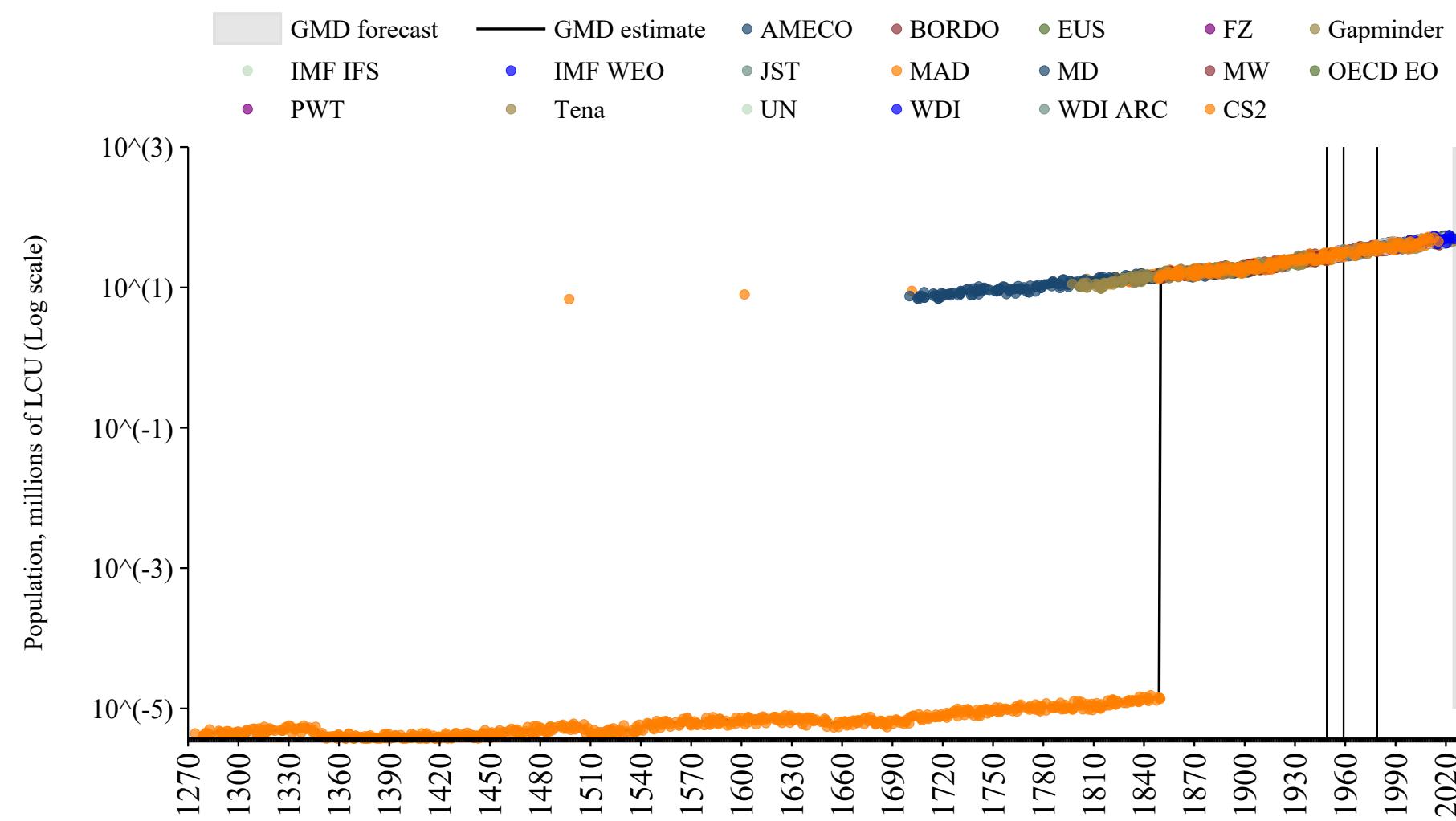
Soviet Union

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1870 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



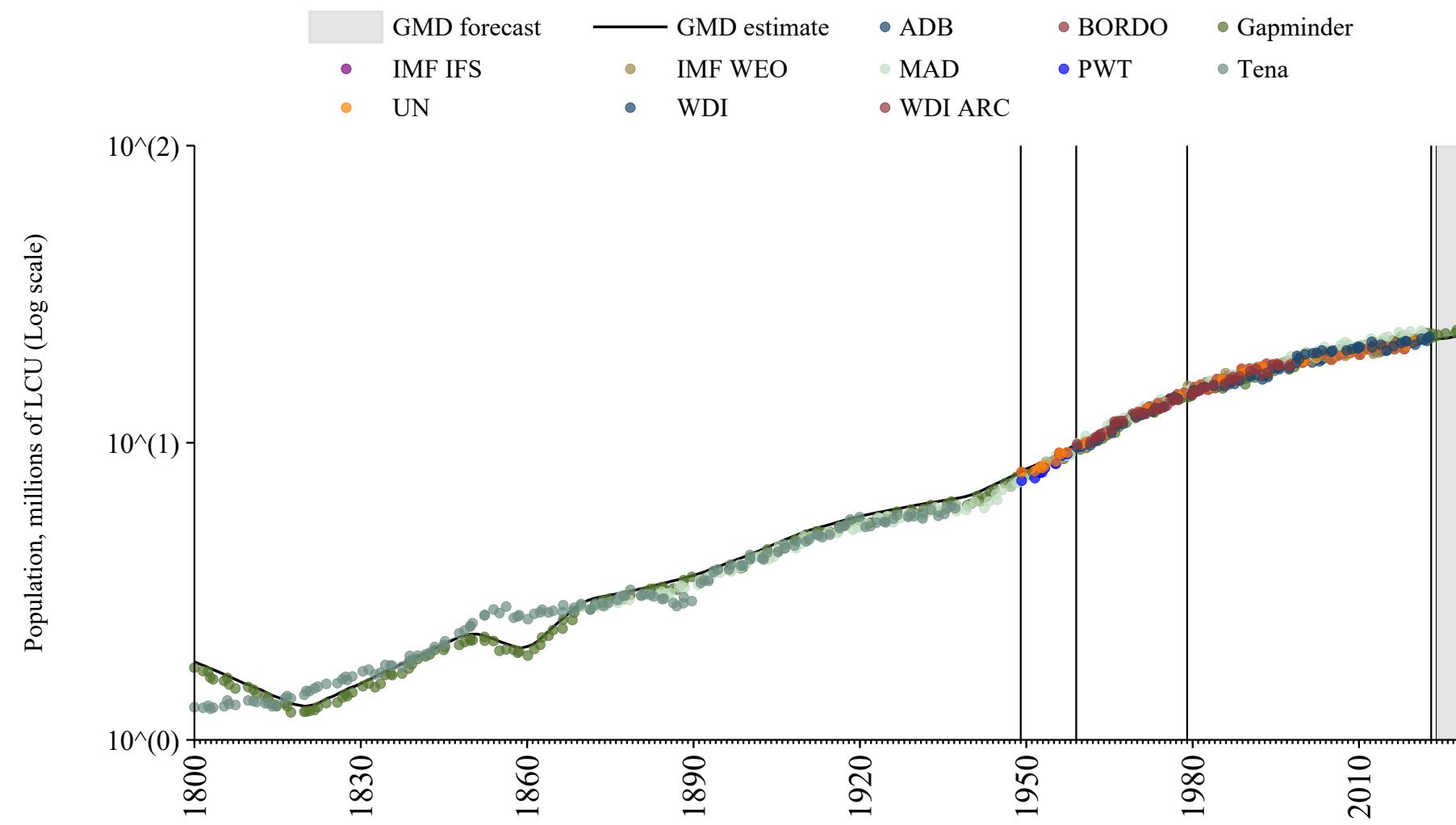
Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Banco de España (2021)	1277 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 106.4%).



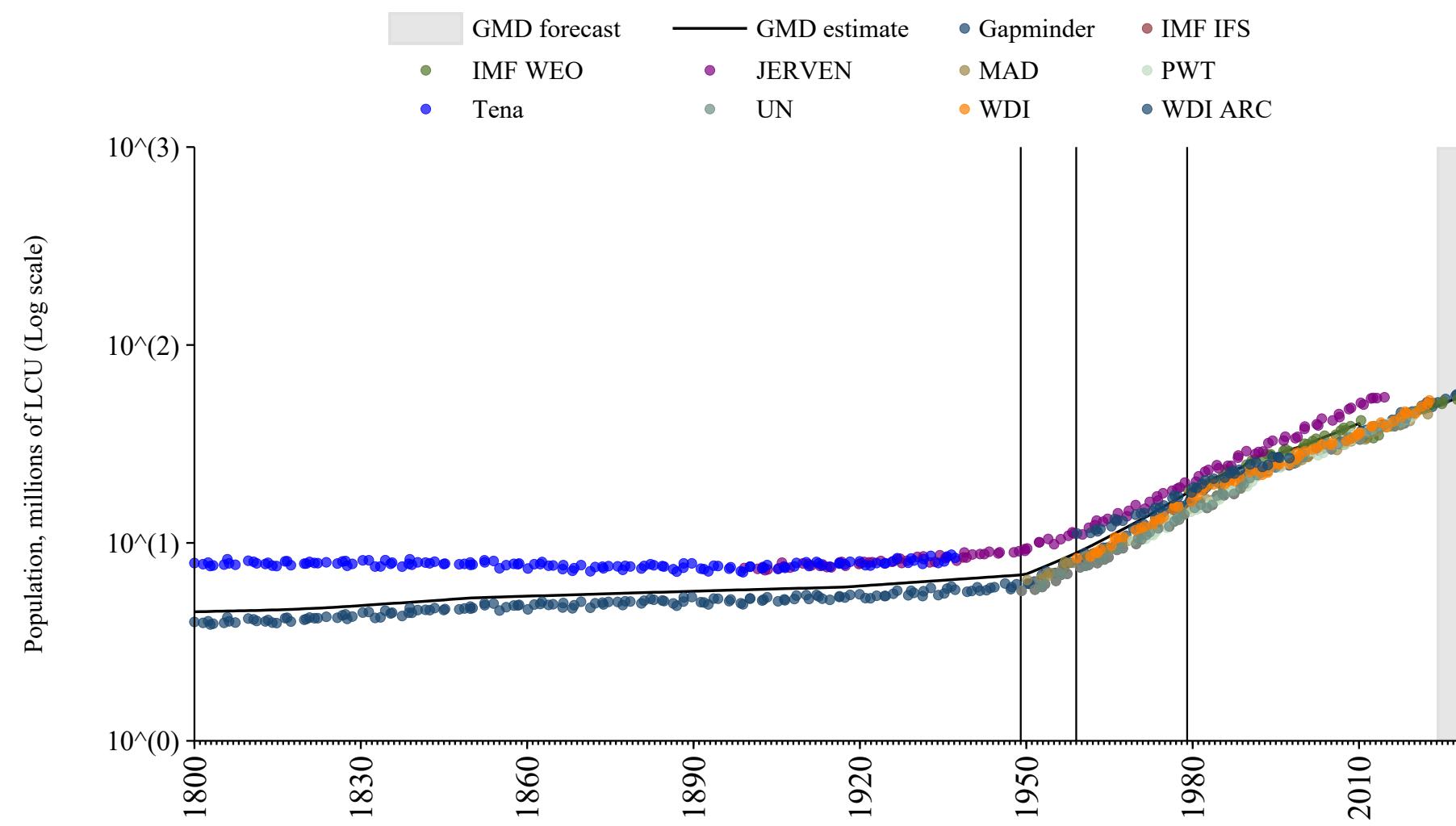
Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 104.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 104.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 101%).
Gapminder (2024)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 96.7%).



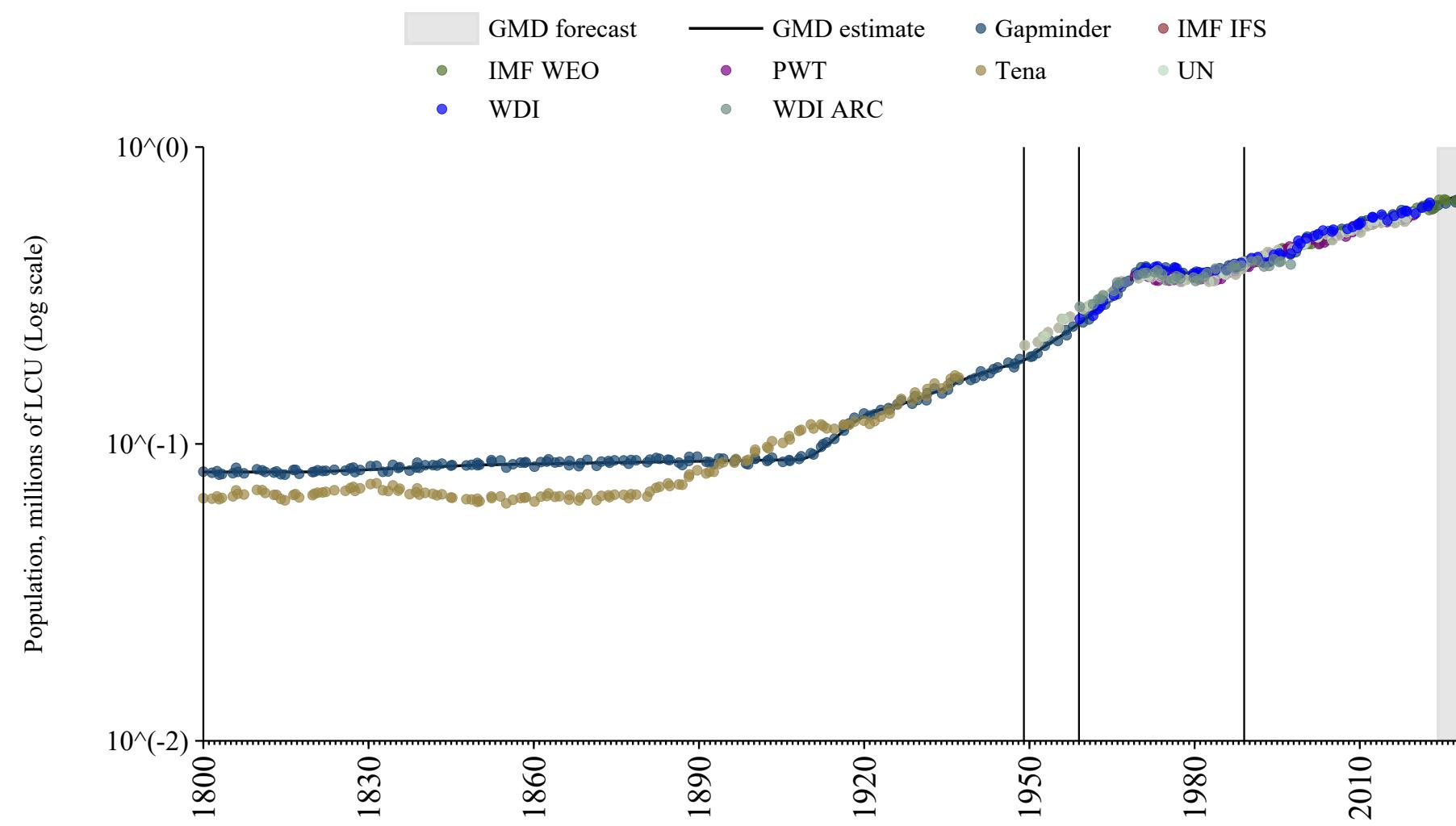
Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 112.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 121.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 109.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 97.5%).



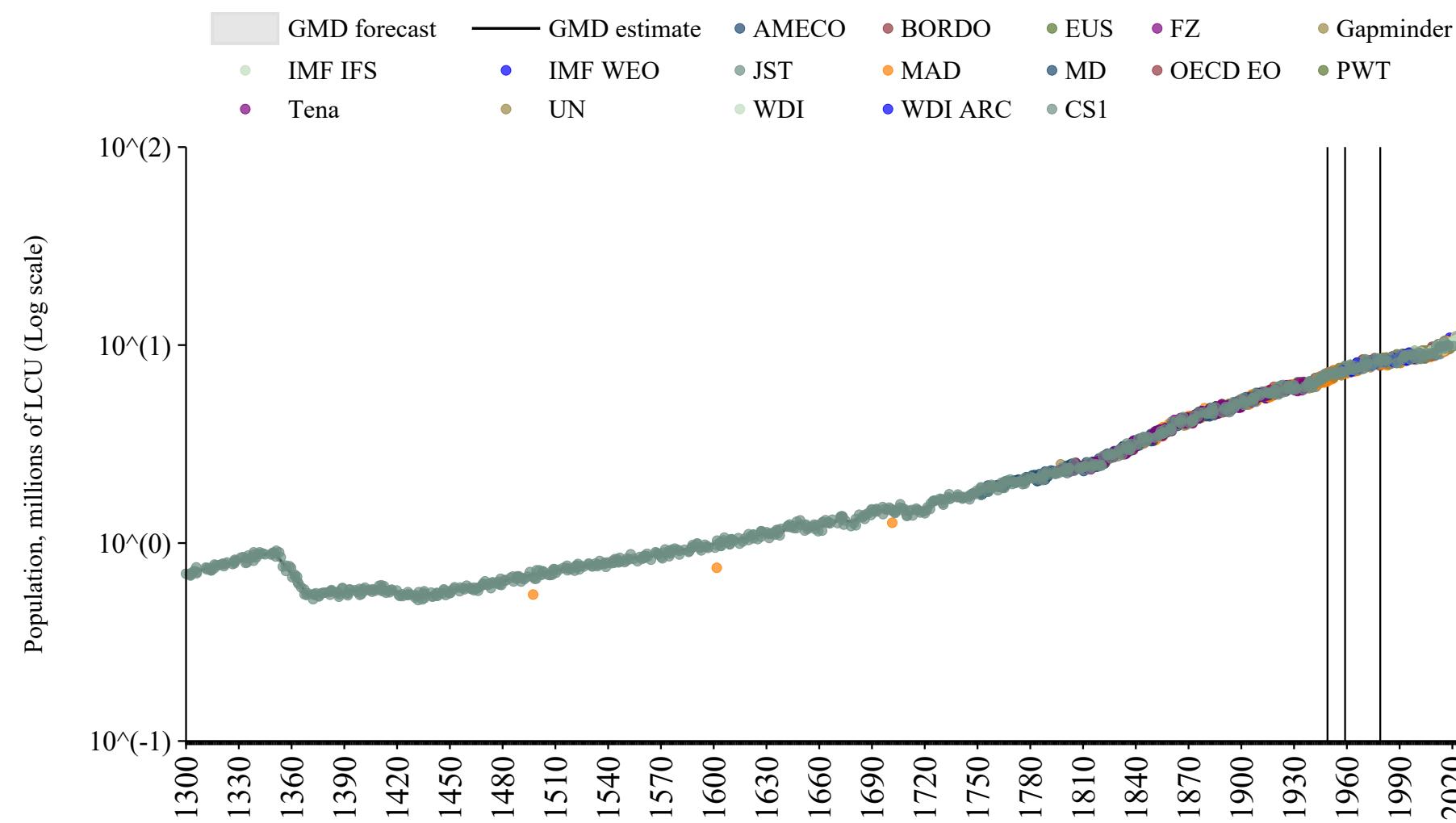
Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 90.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.2%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 105.6%).



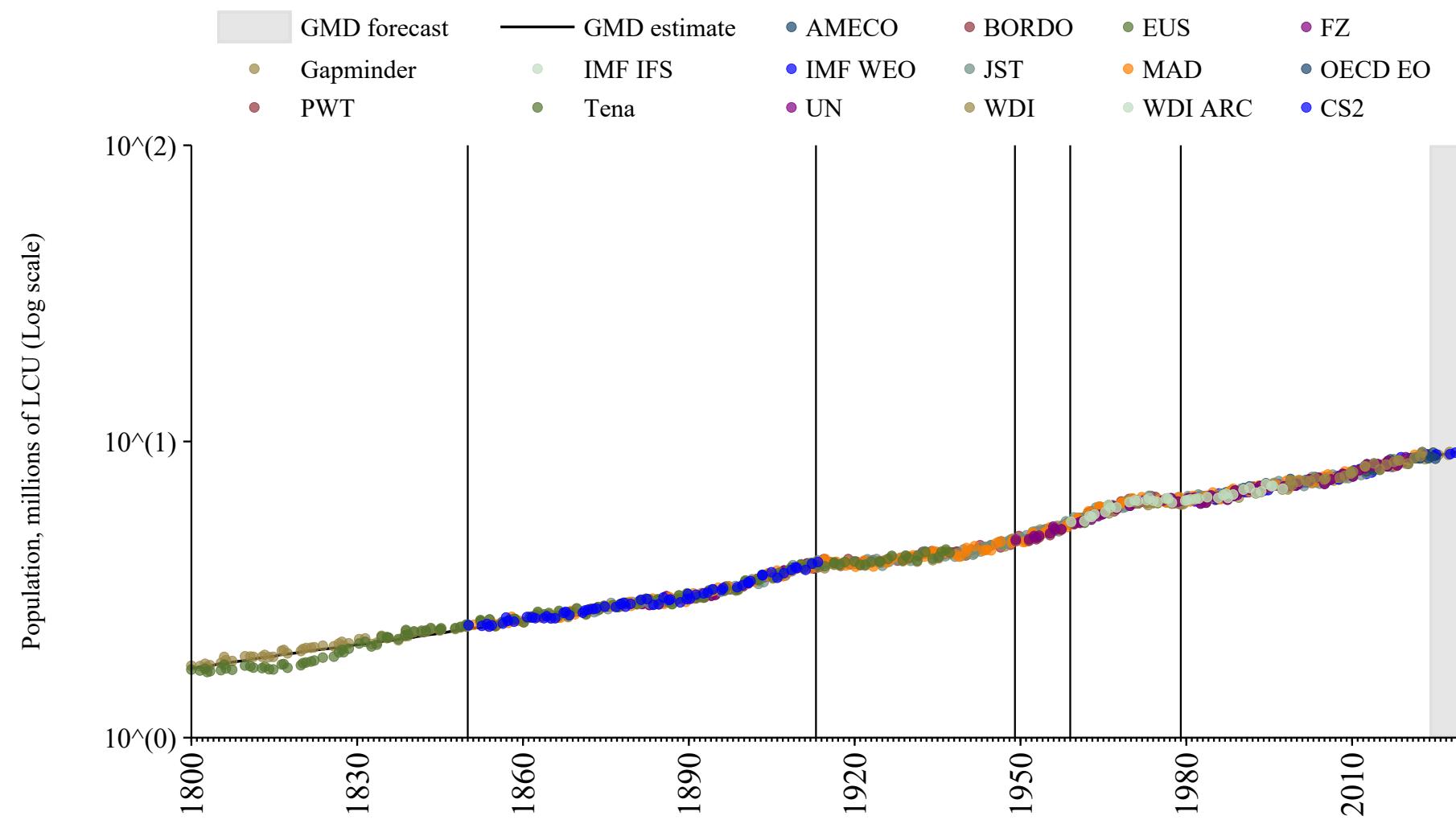
Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Krantz (2019)	1300 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 102.3%).



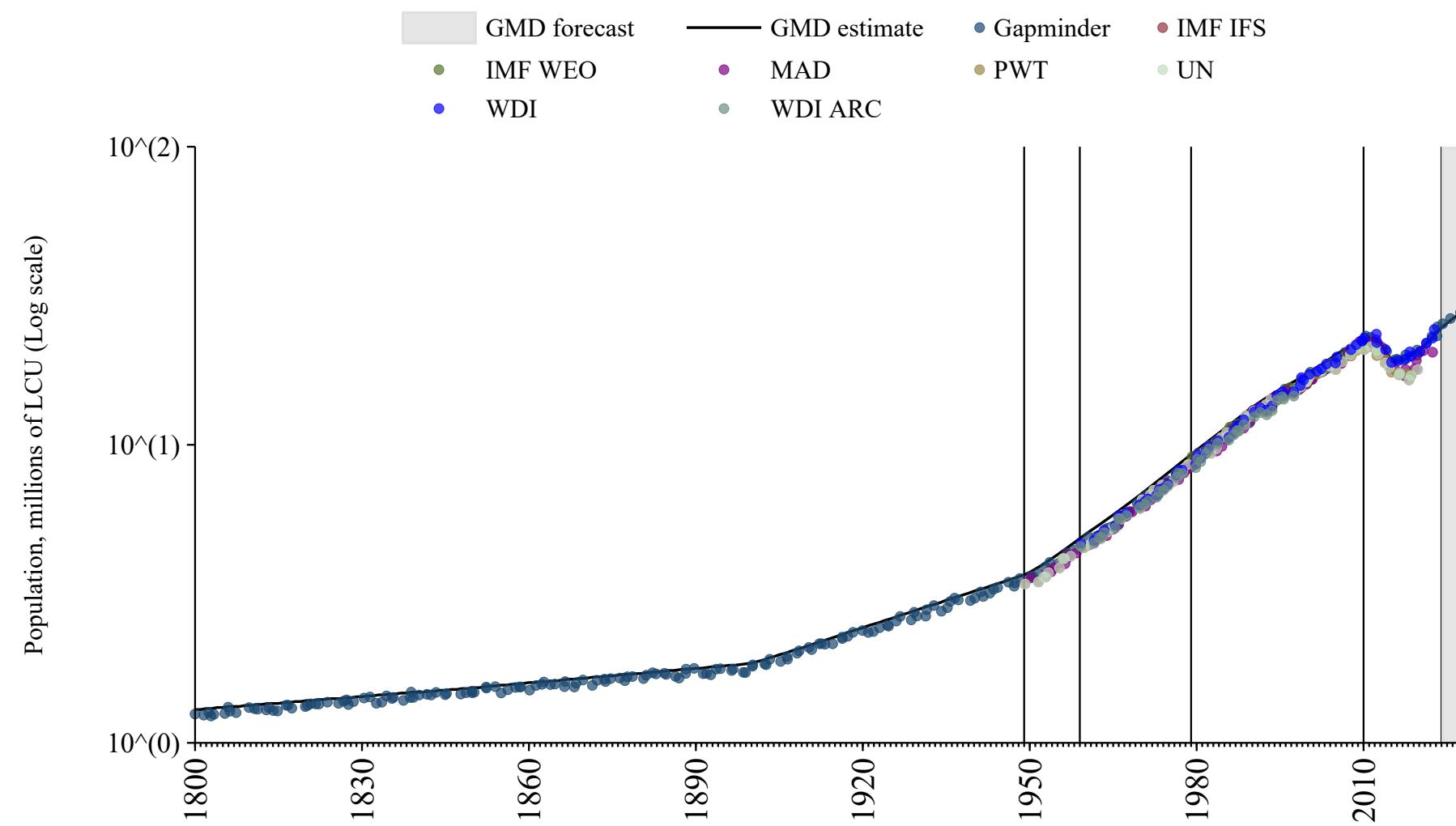
Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1850	Spliced using overlapping data in 1851: (ratio = 98.1%).
HSSO (2012)	1851 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 97.7%).
Gapminder (2024)	1914 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.3%).



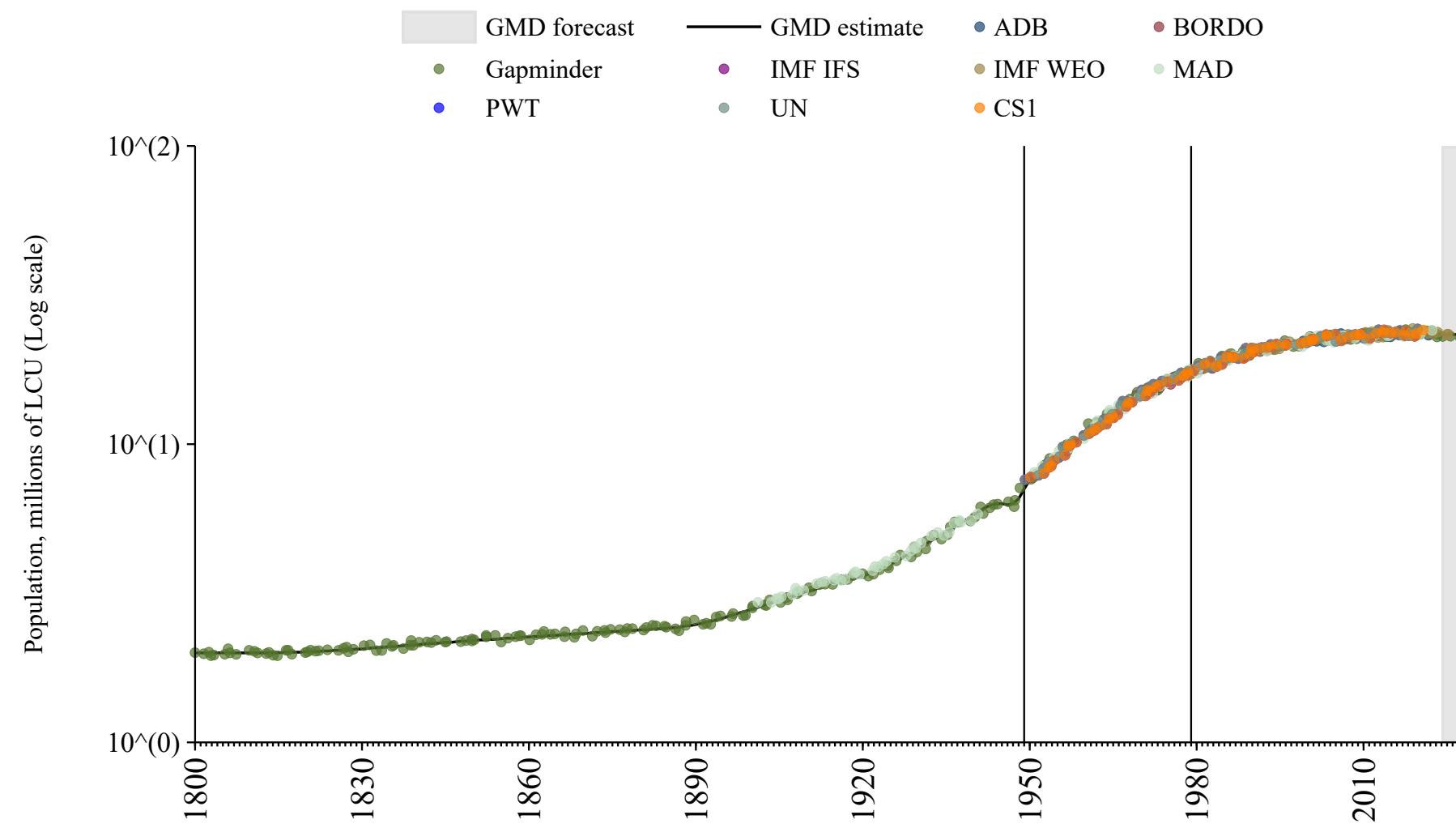
Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 103.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 109.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 107.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 105.1%).
World Bank (2024)	2011 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031



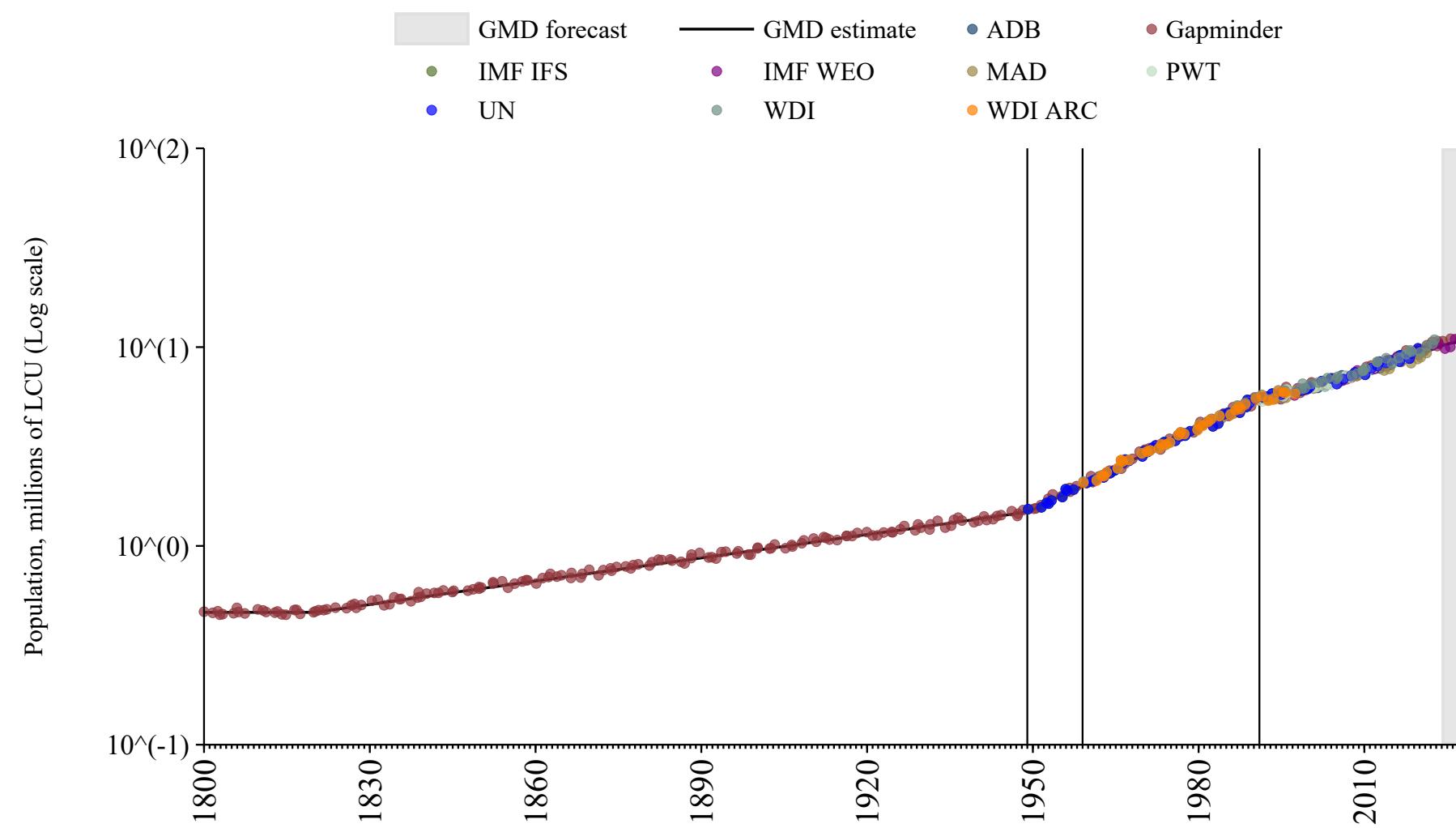
Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 102.7%).



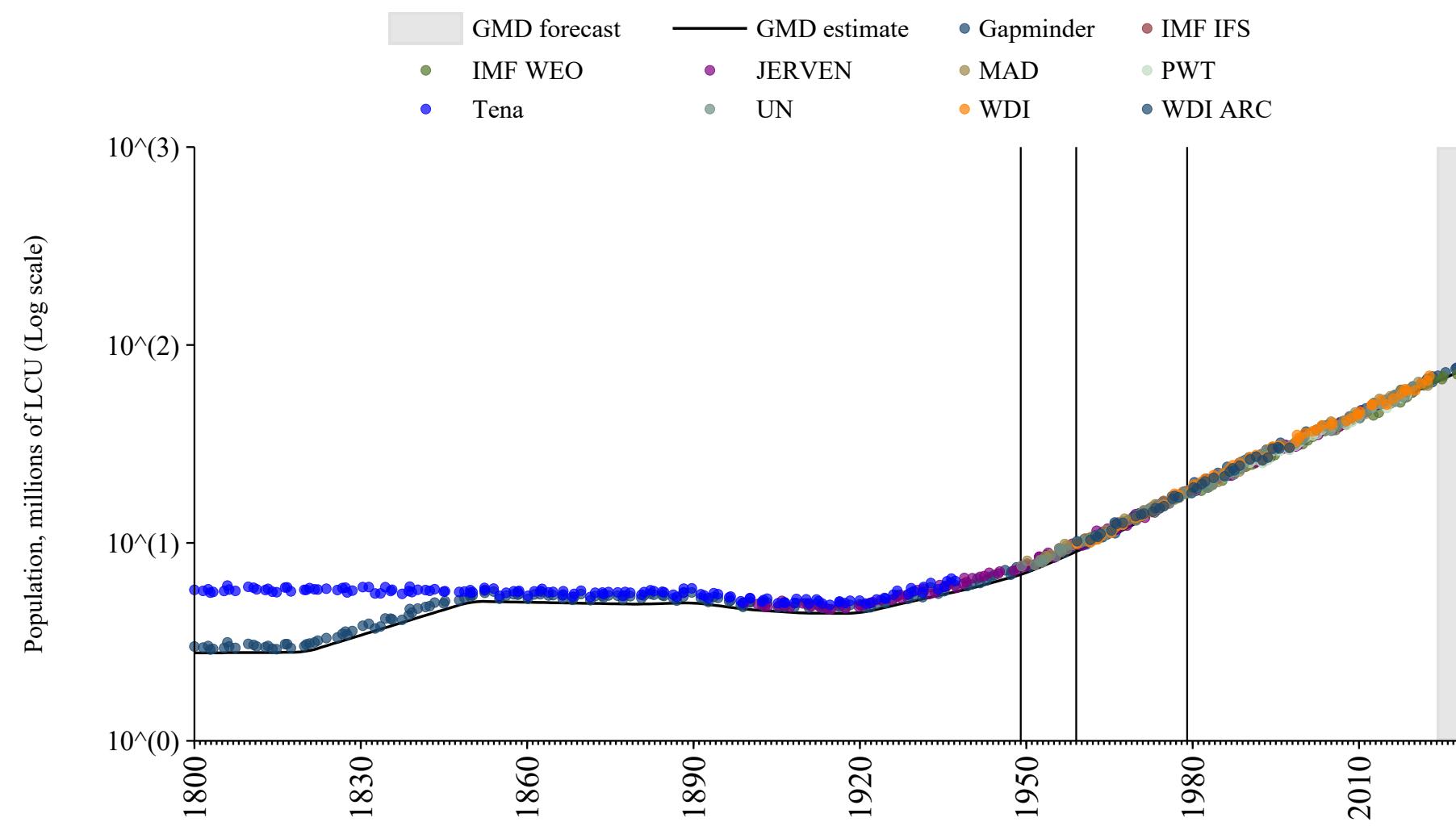
Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 98%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 95.9%).



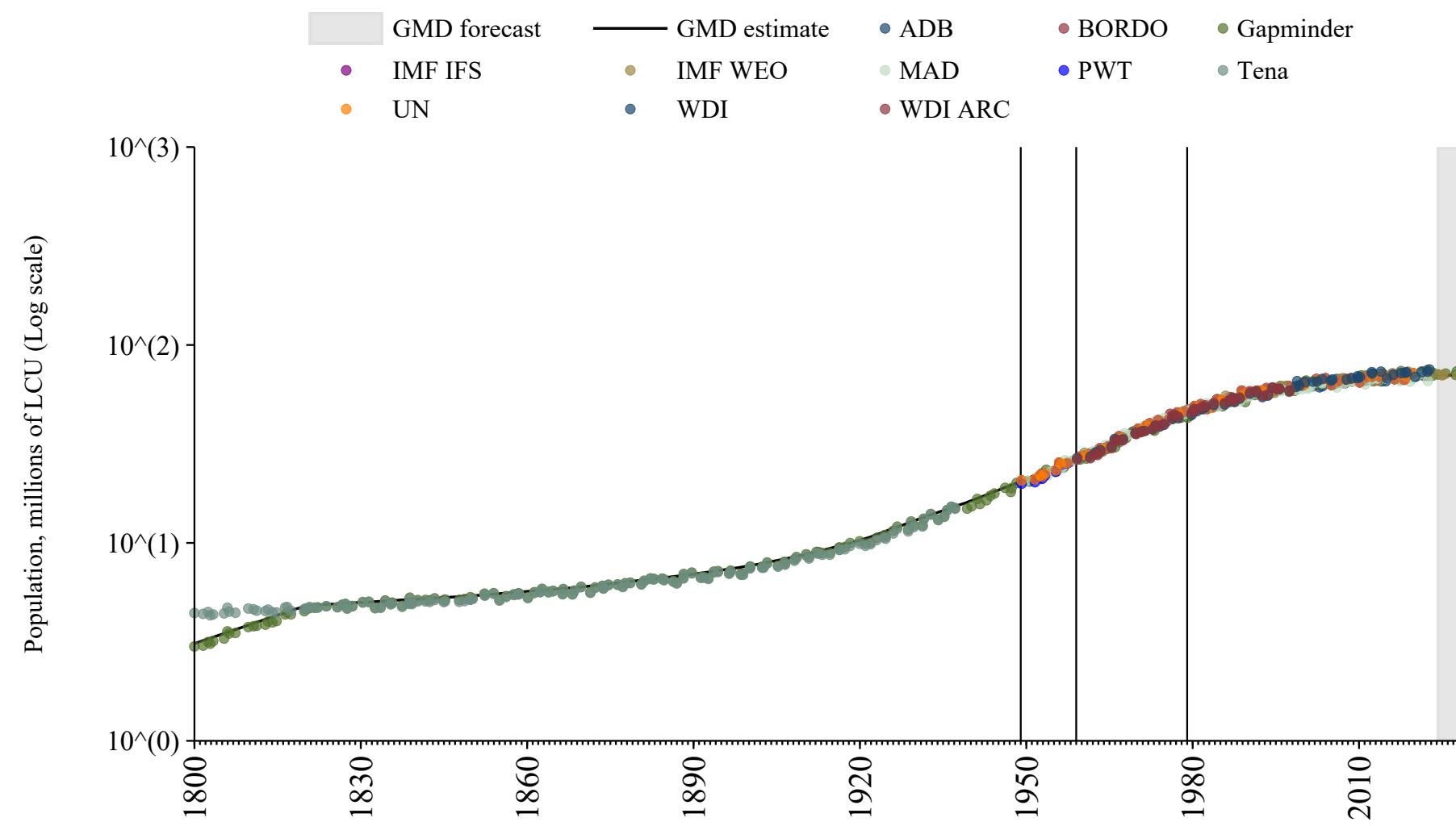
Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 92.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 92.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 94%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 95.9%).



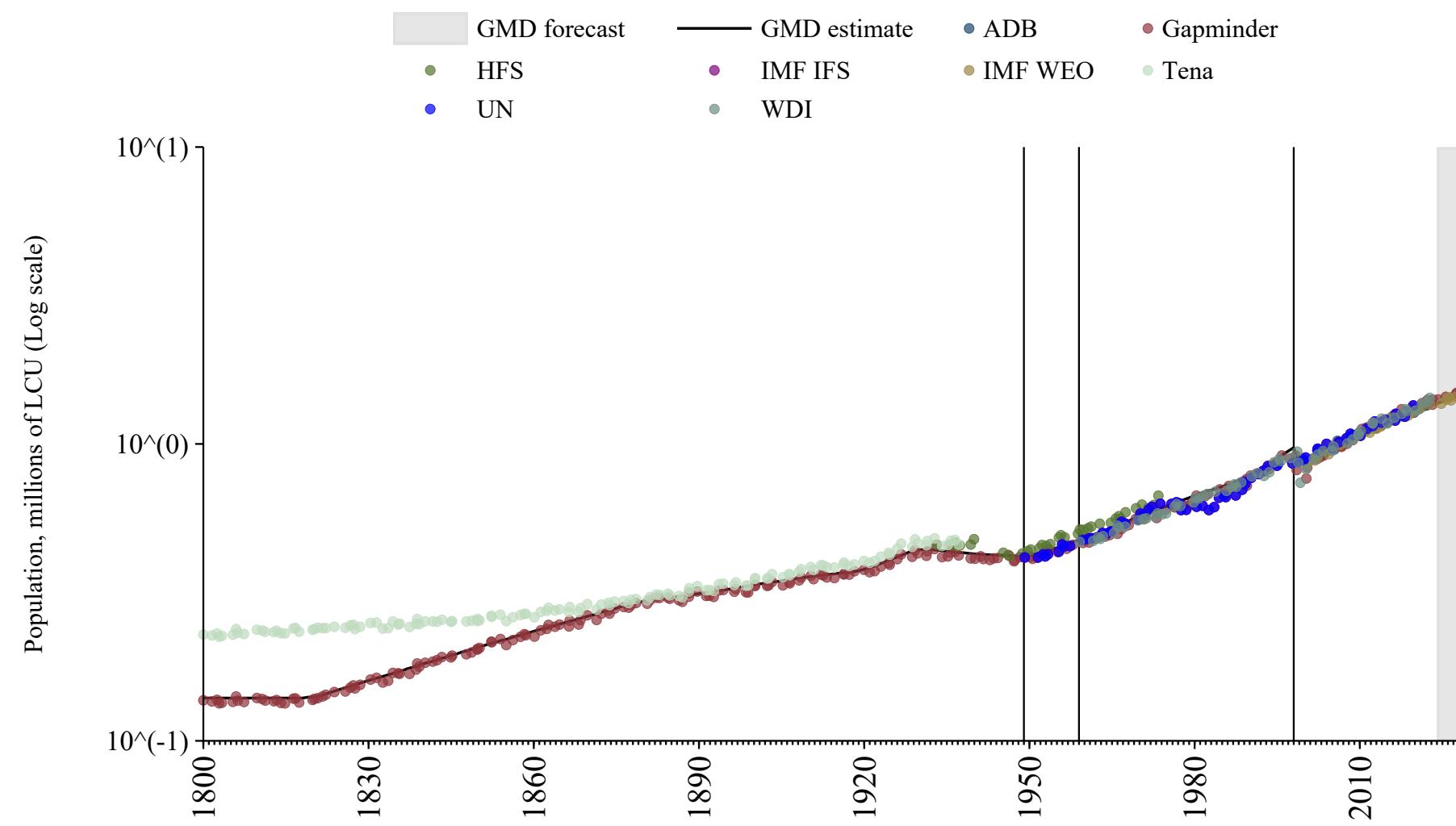
Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 103.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.7%).



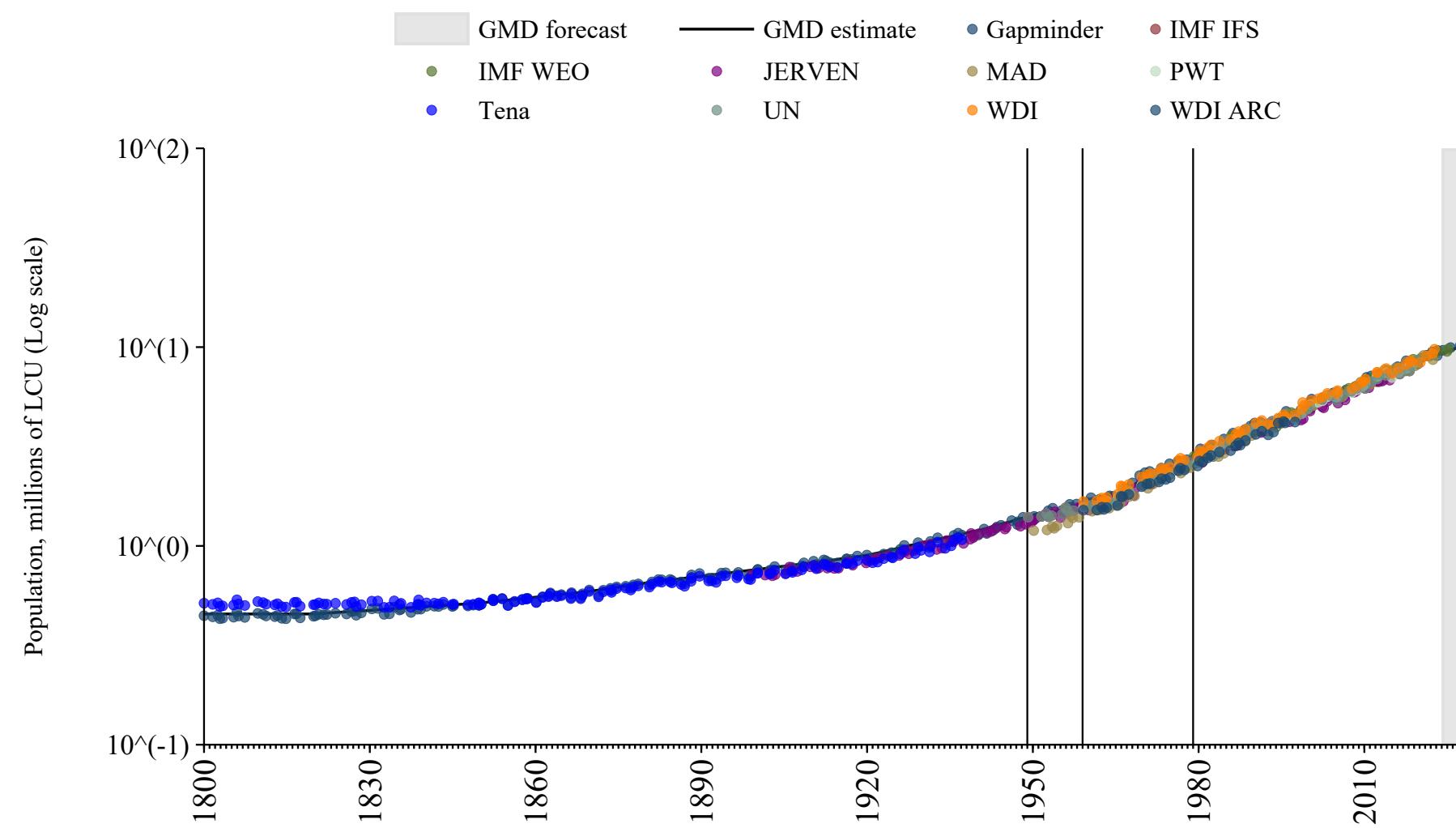
Timor-Leste

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 103.2%).
WEO (2024)	1999 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 97.8%).



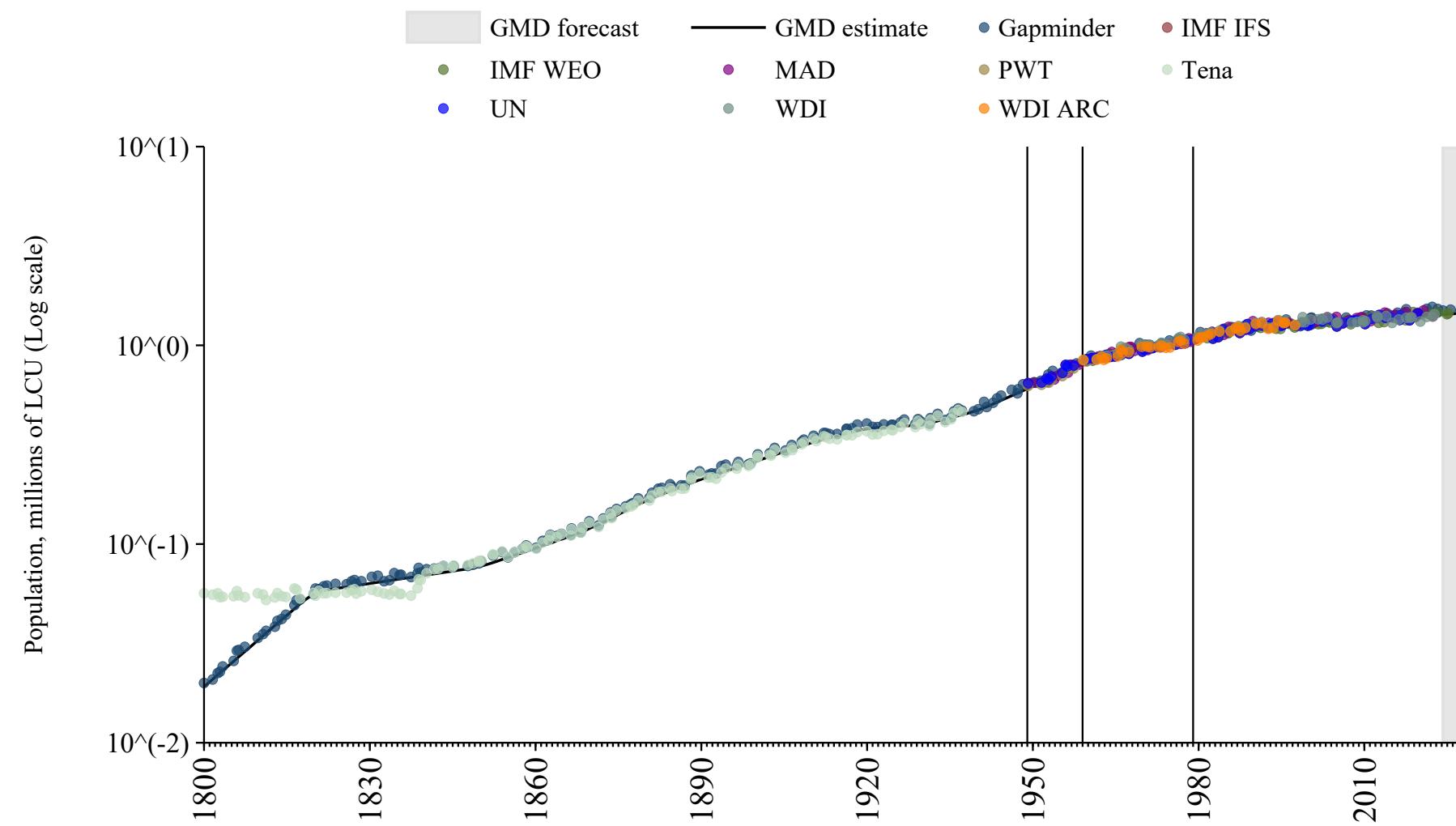
Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.8%).



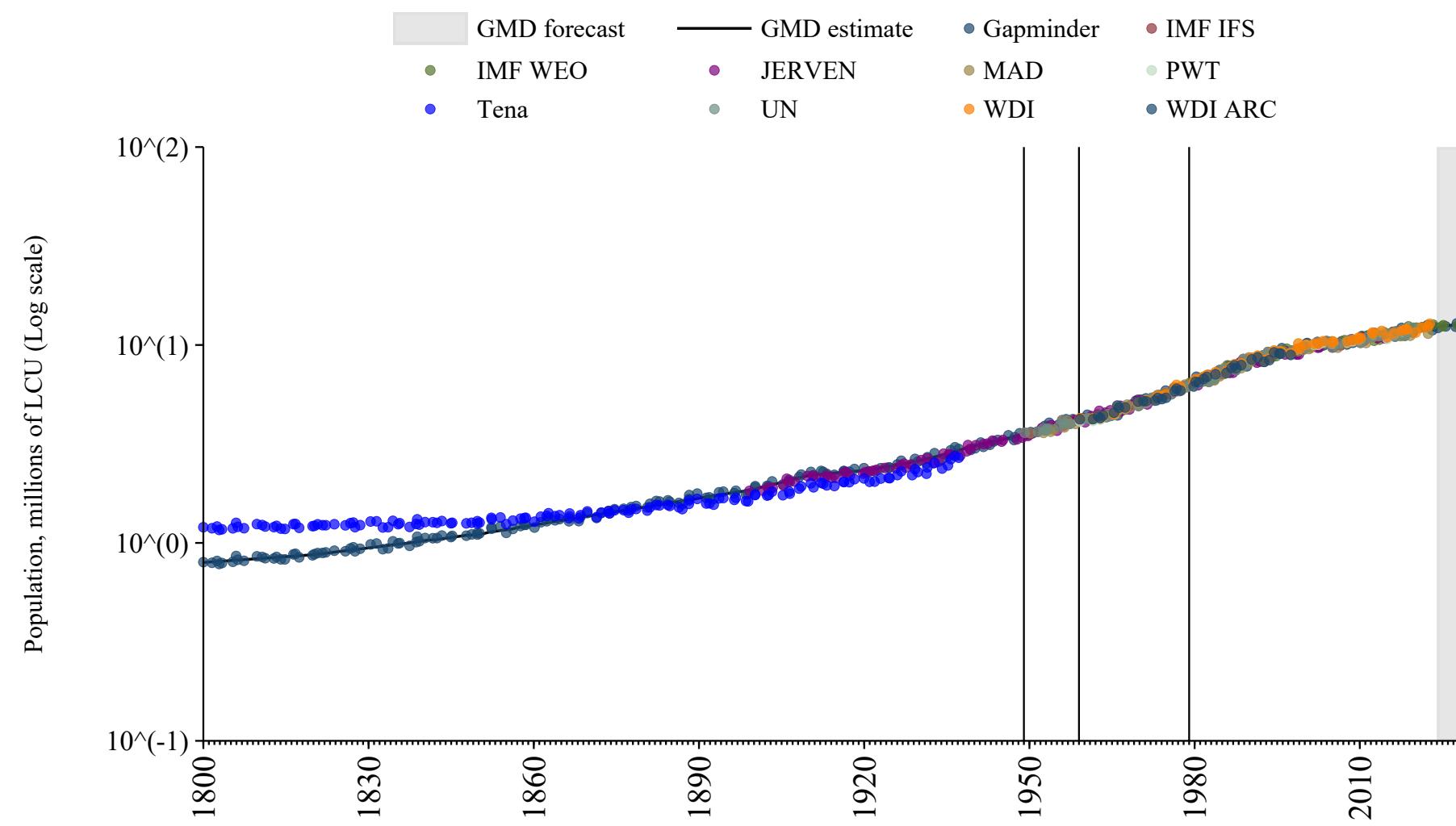
Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 95.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 96.8%).



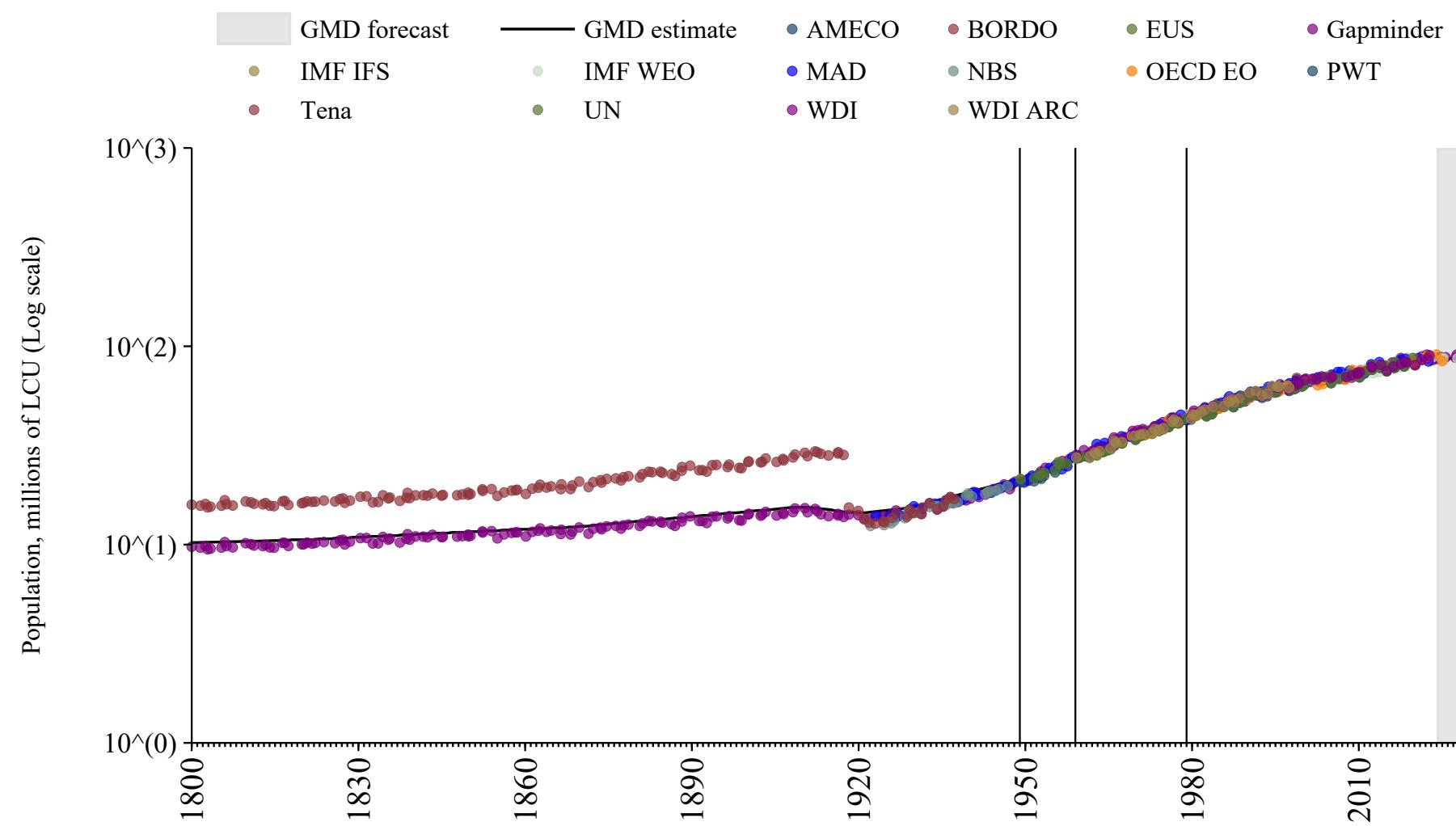
Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.3%).



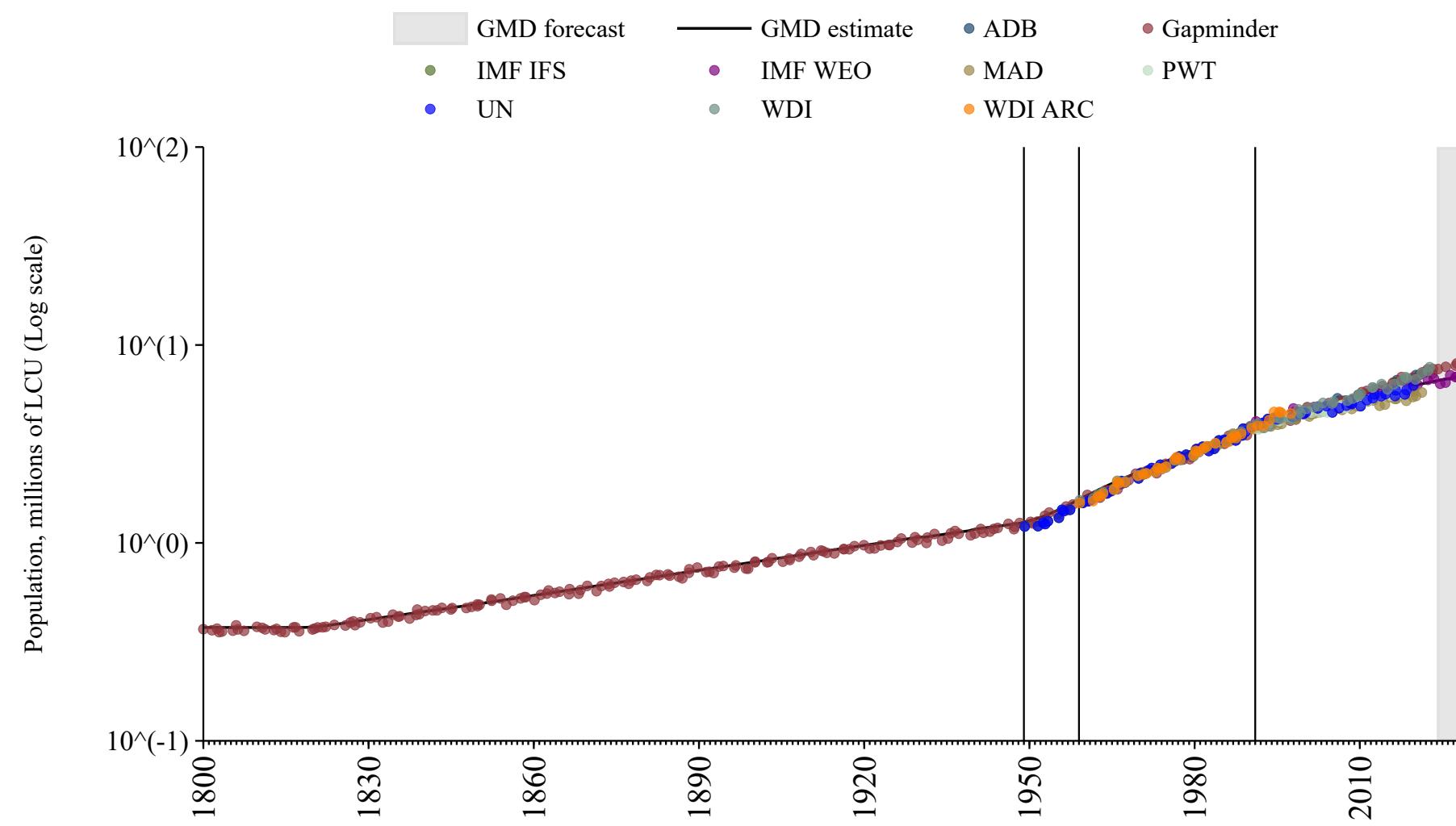
Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 104.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.9%).



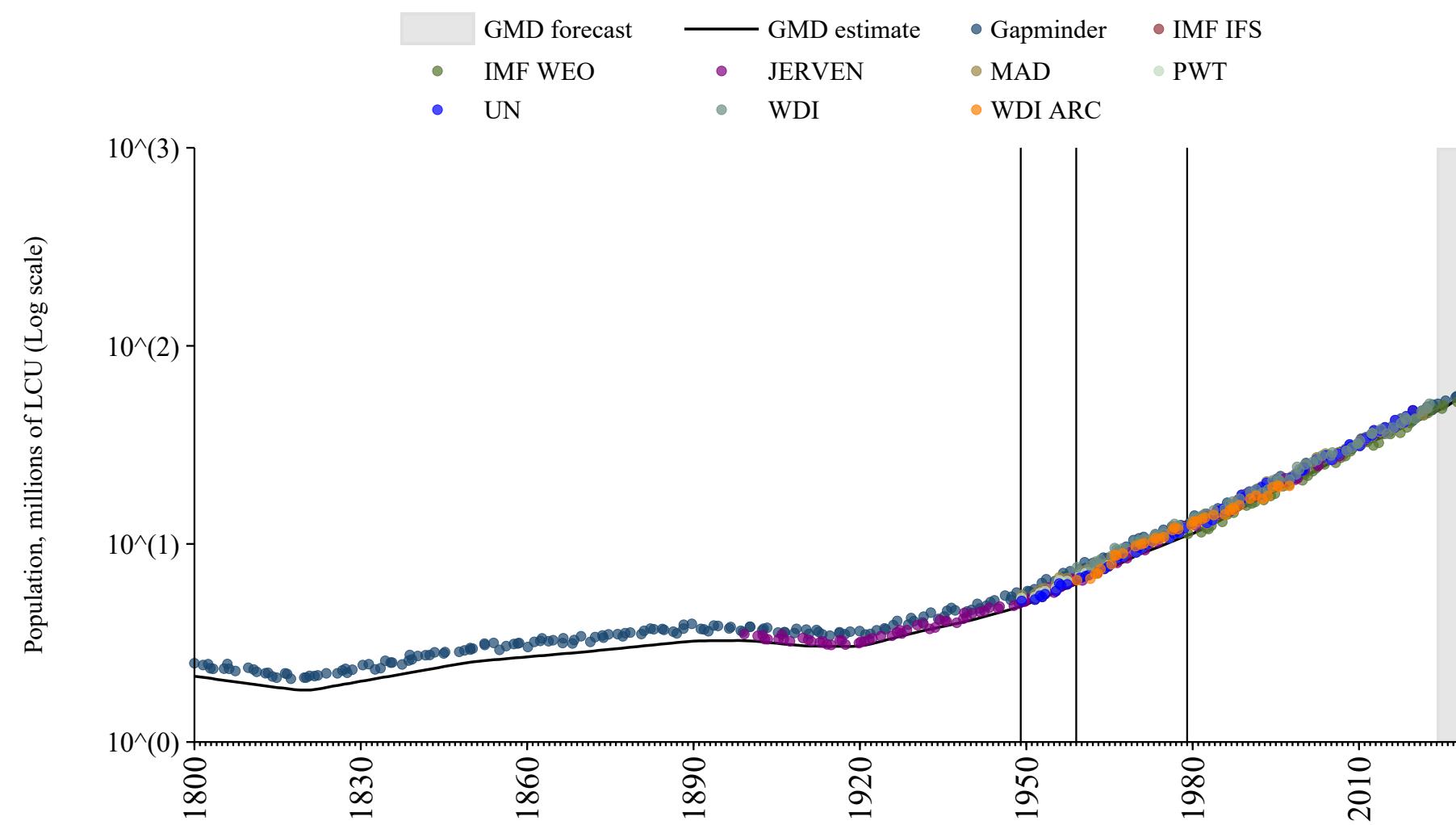
Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 106.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 104.2%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 86.5%).



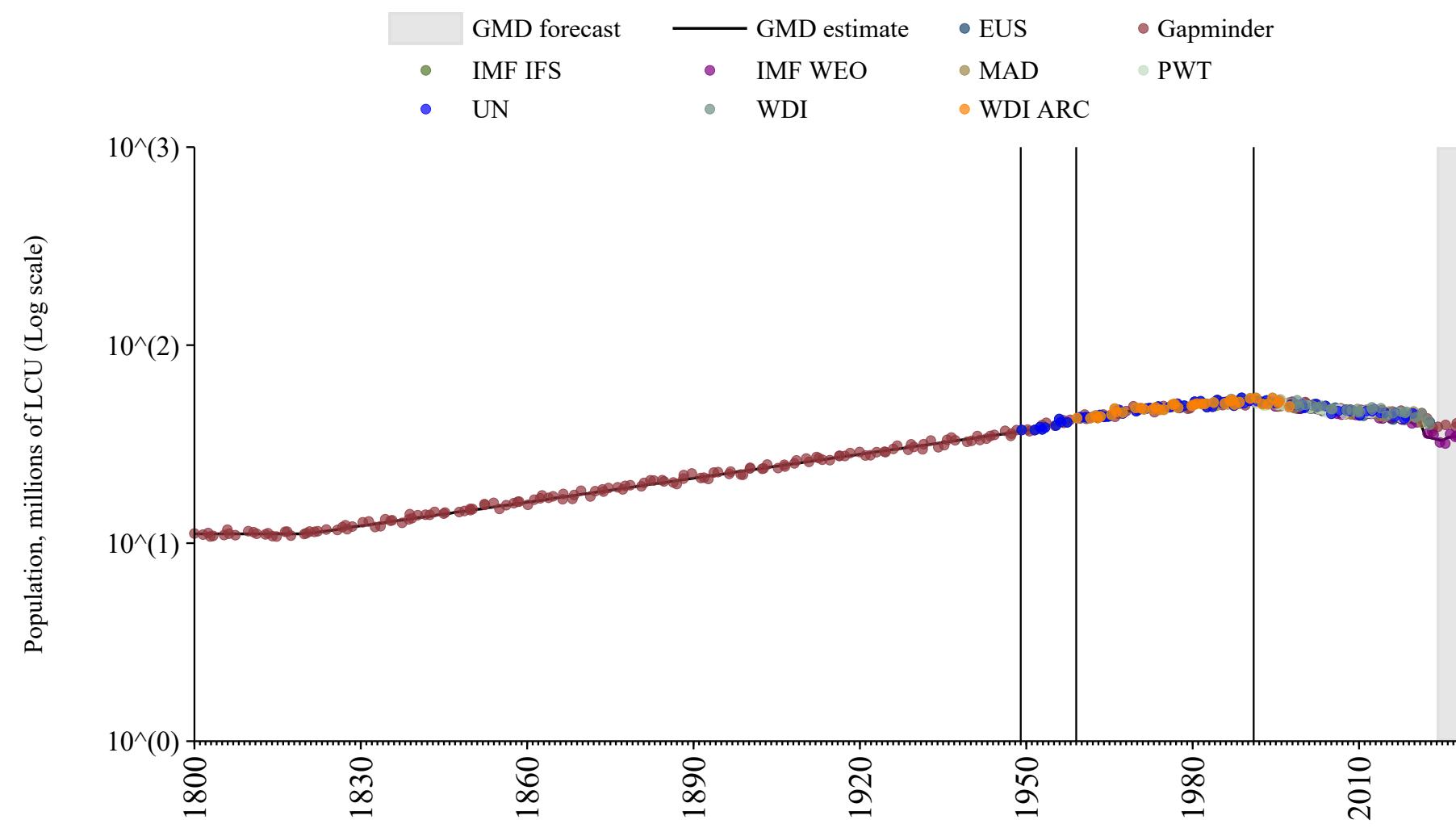
Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 85.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 84.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.2%).



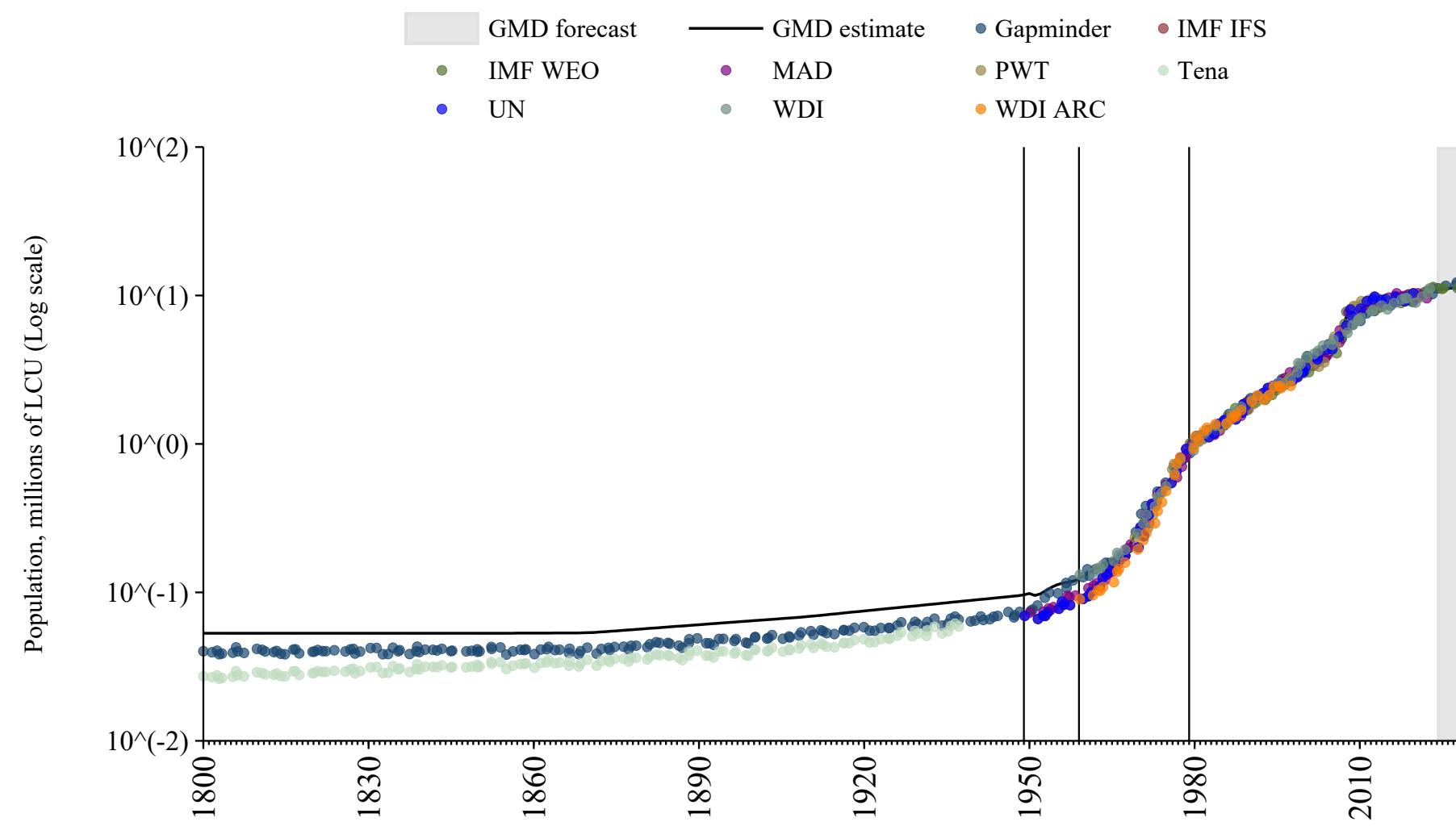
Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 99.1%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 89%).



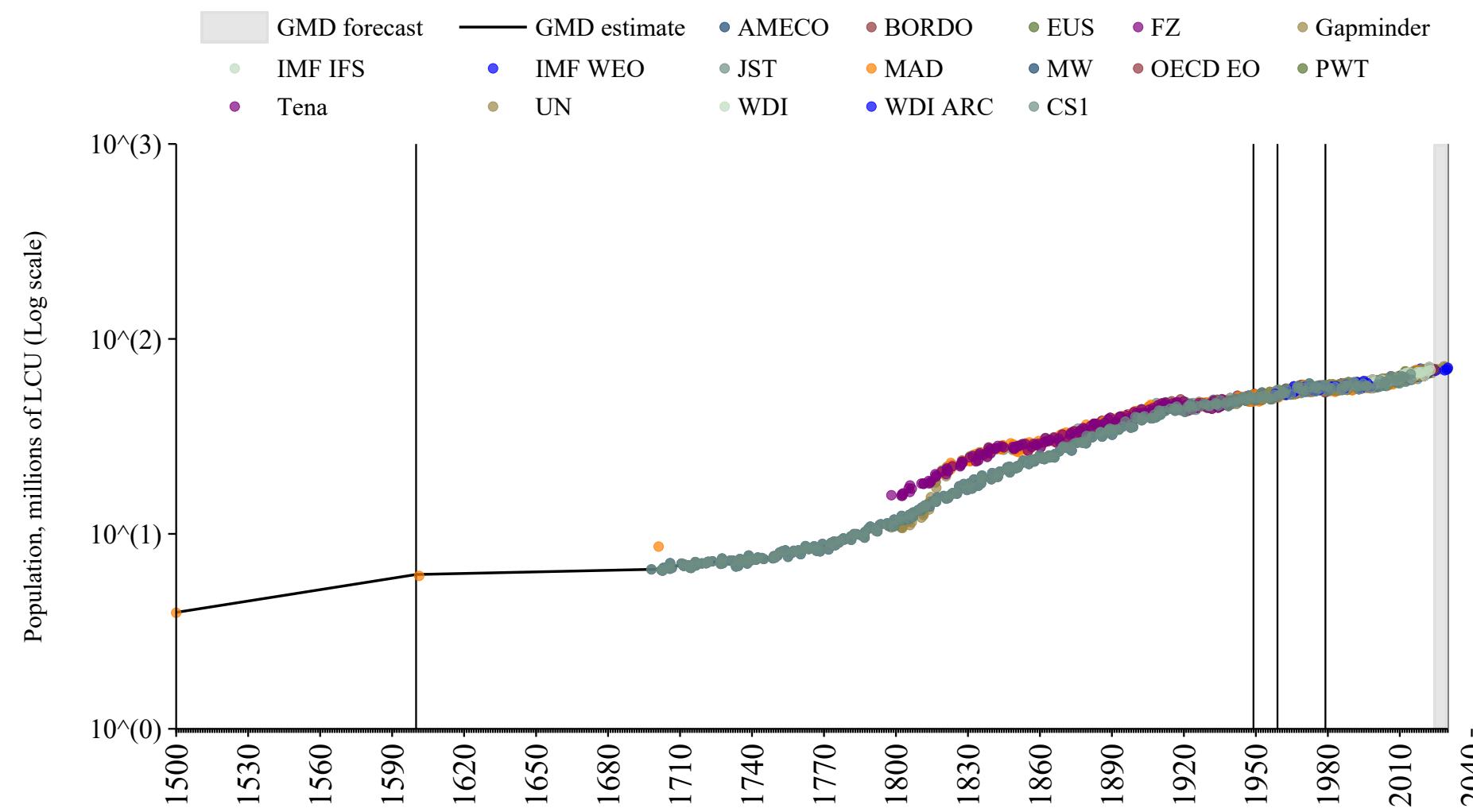
United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 132%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 141.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 94.2%).



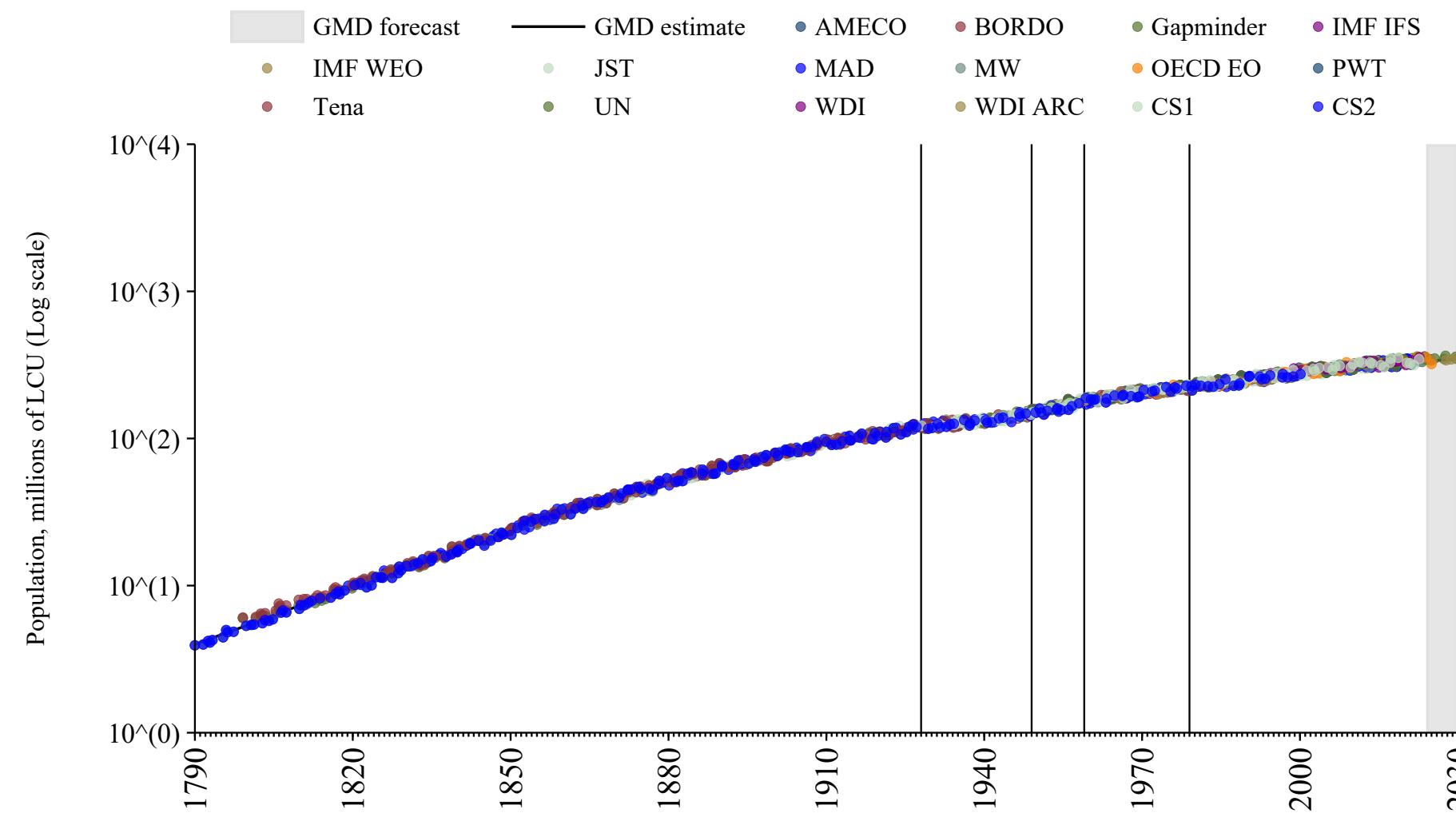
United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1500 - 1600	Spliced using overlapping data in 1601: (ratio = 100.3%).
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1601 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.1%).



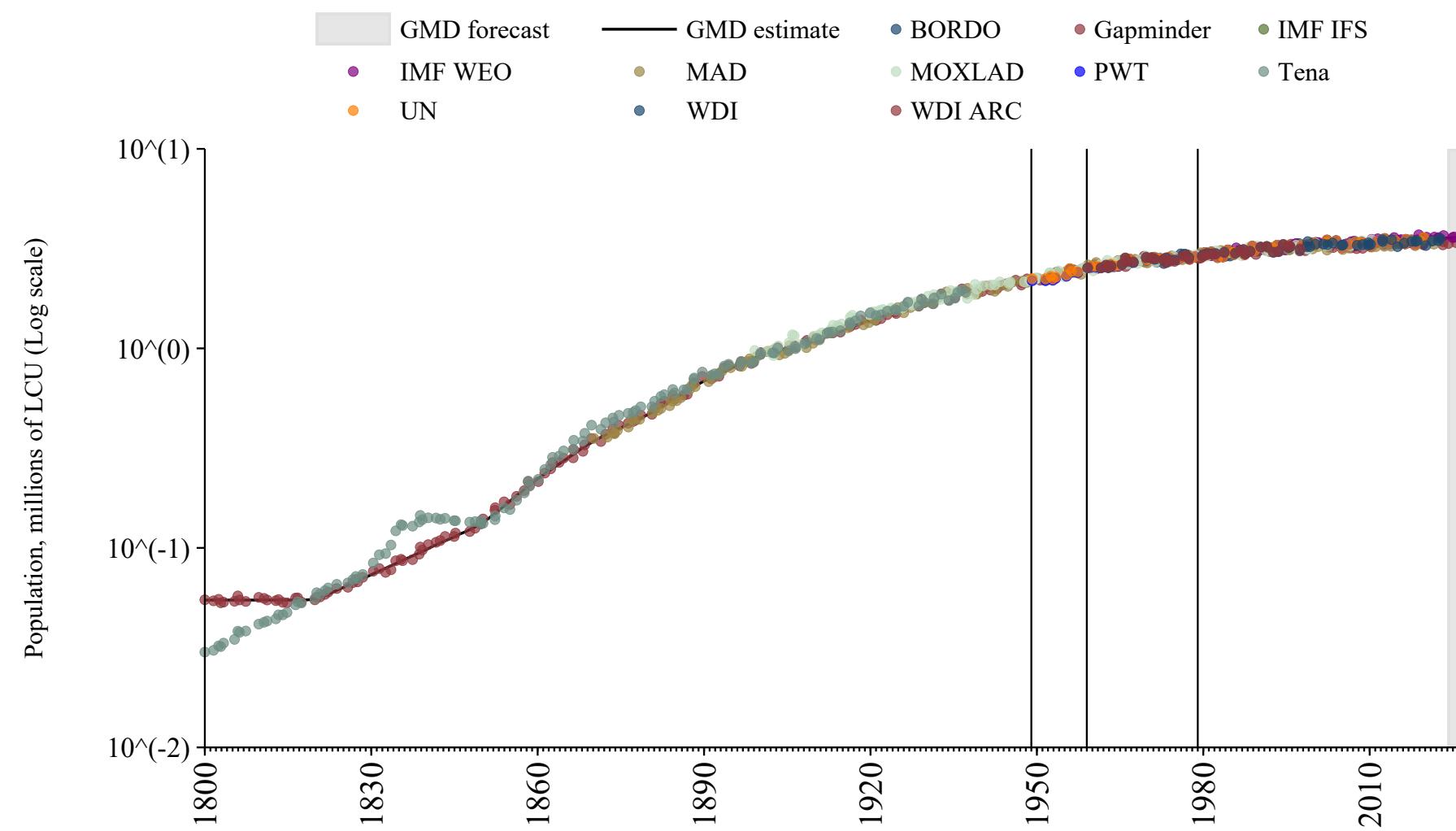
United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Carter et al. (2006)	1790 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 101.6%).
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	1929 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 97.3%).



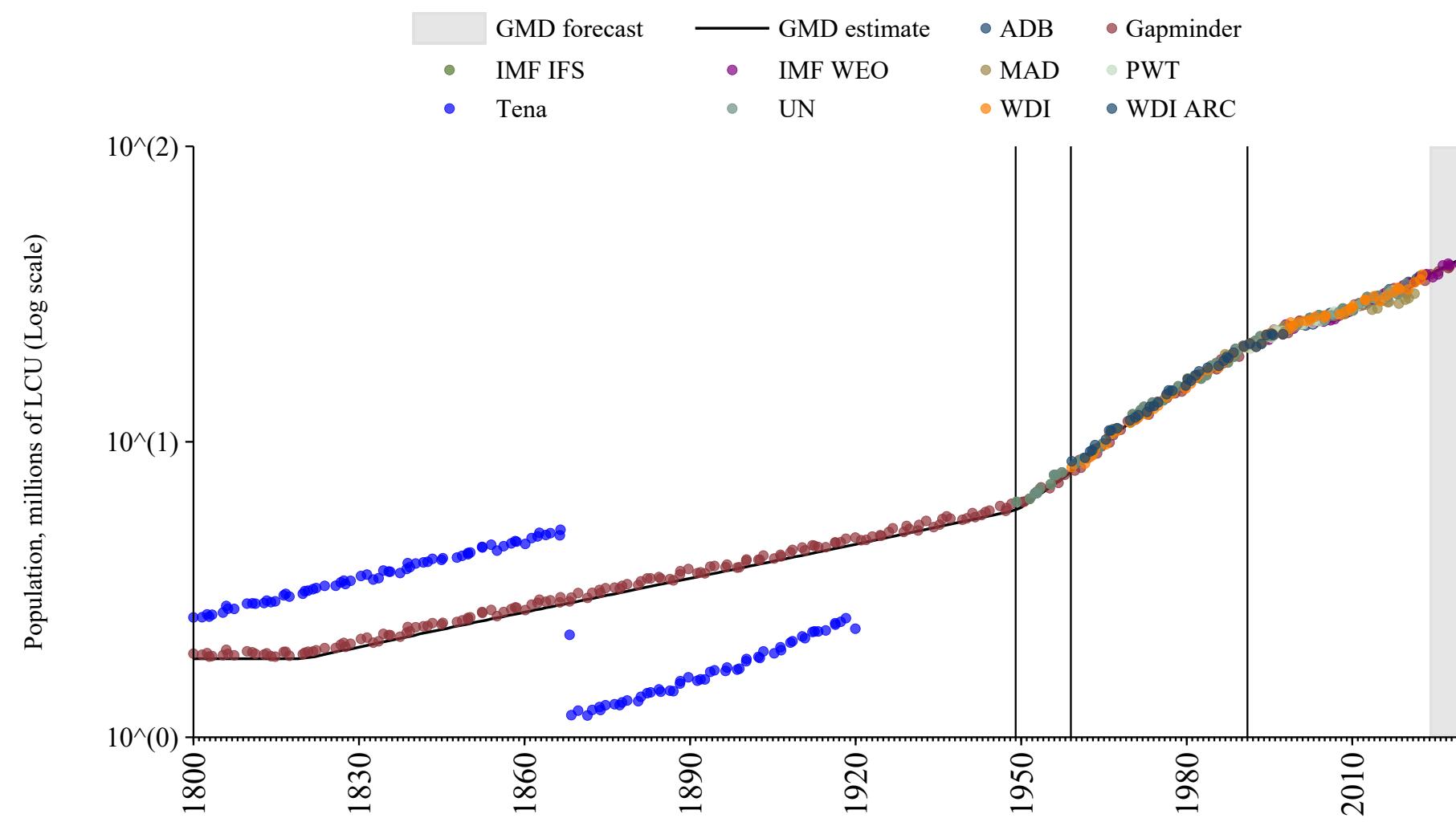
Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 107.5%).



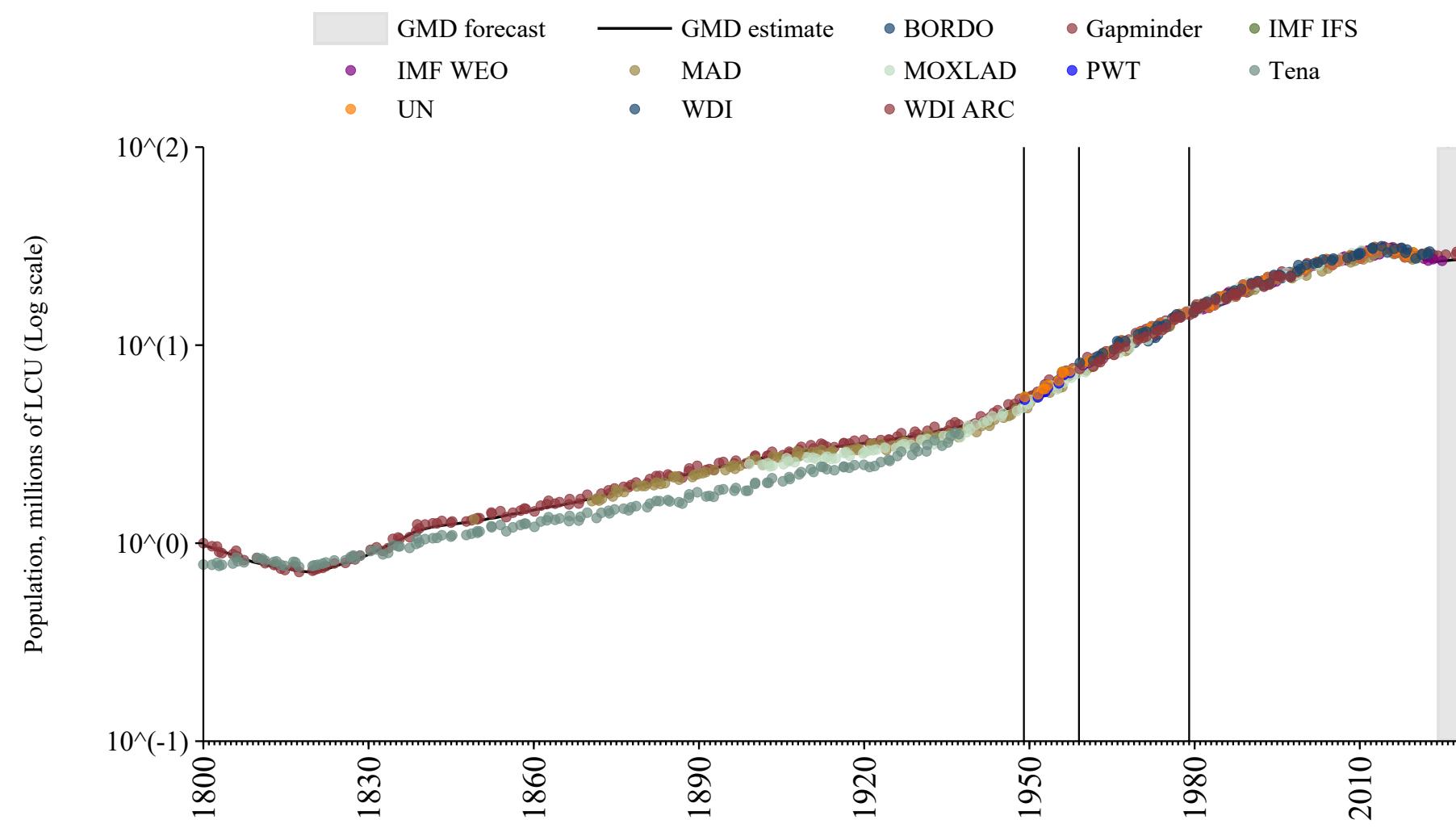
Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 96.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 99.4%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 103.5%).



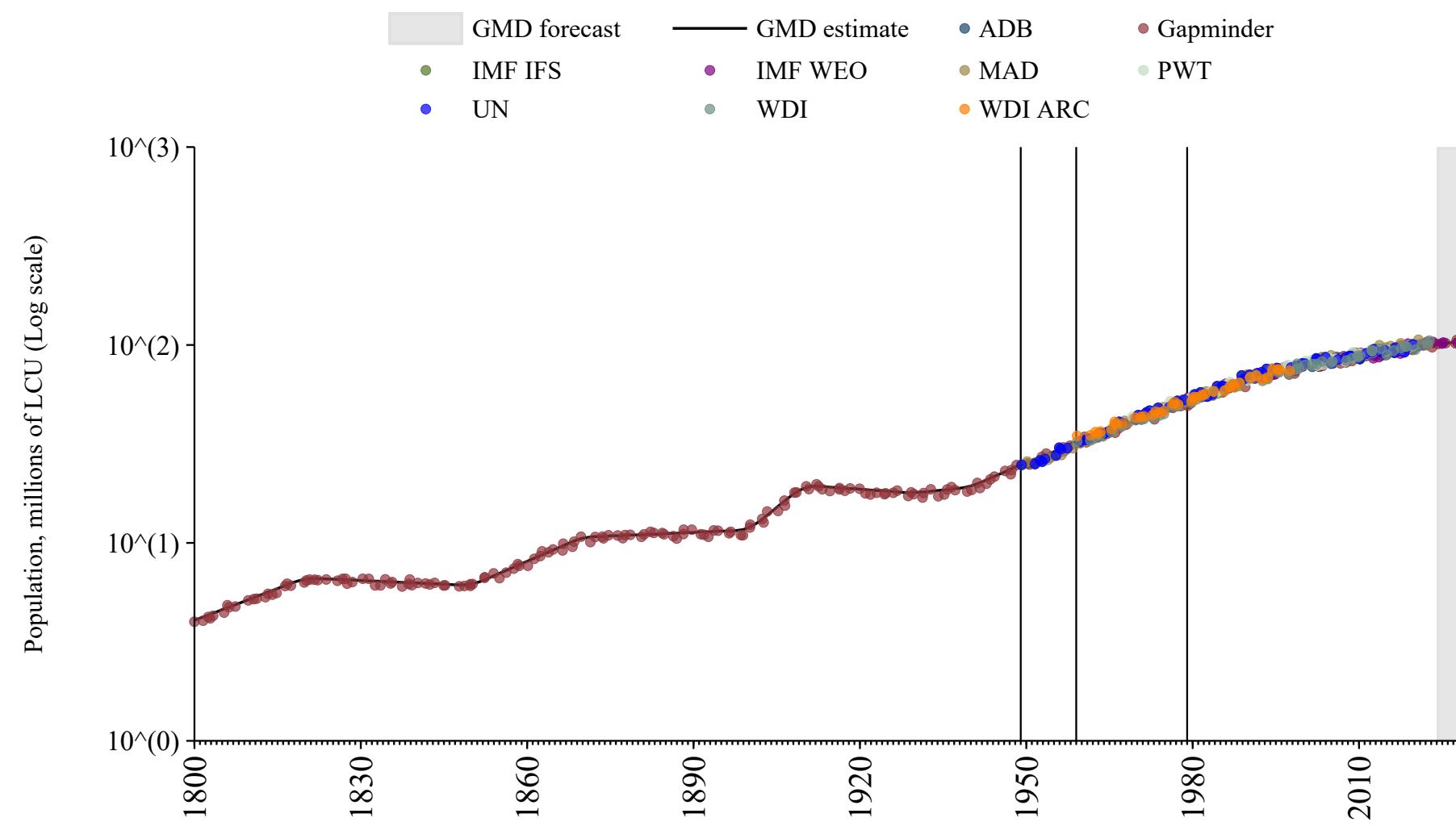
Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 98.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2026 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 93.6%).



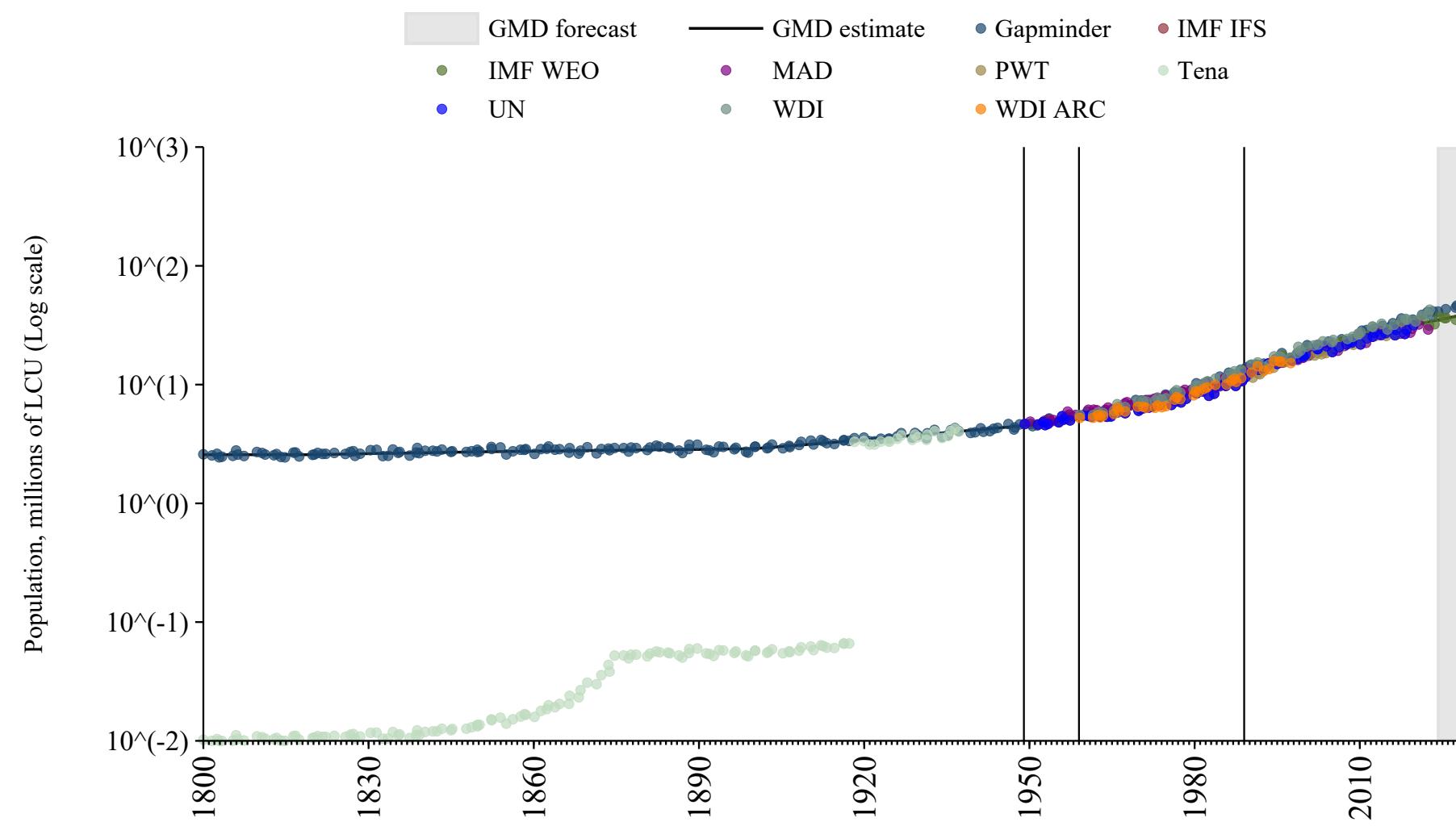
Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.5%).



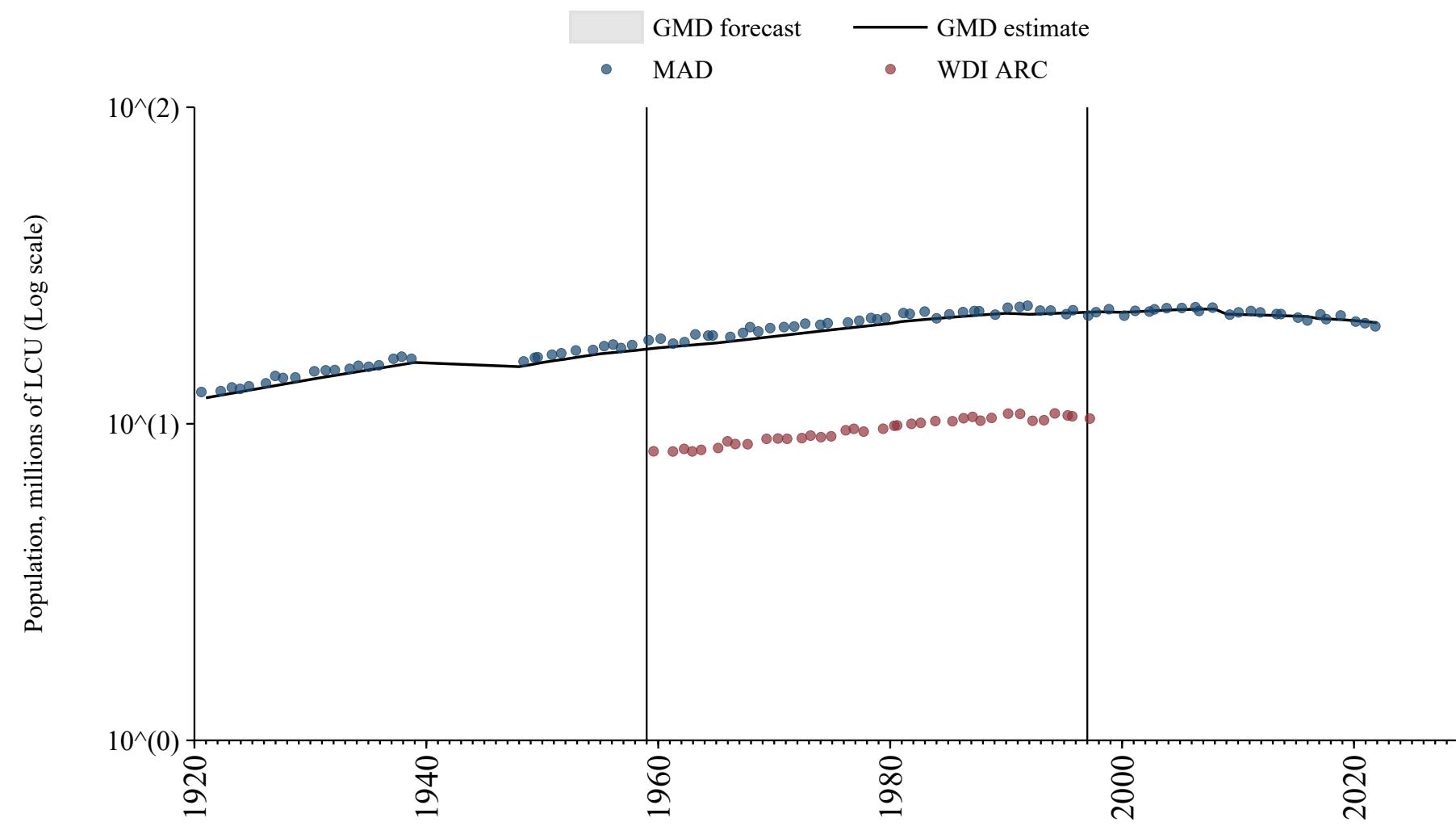
Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 94.5%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 83.3%).



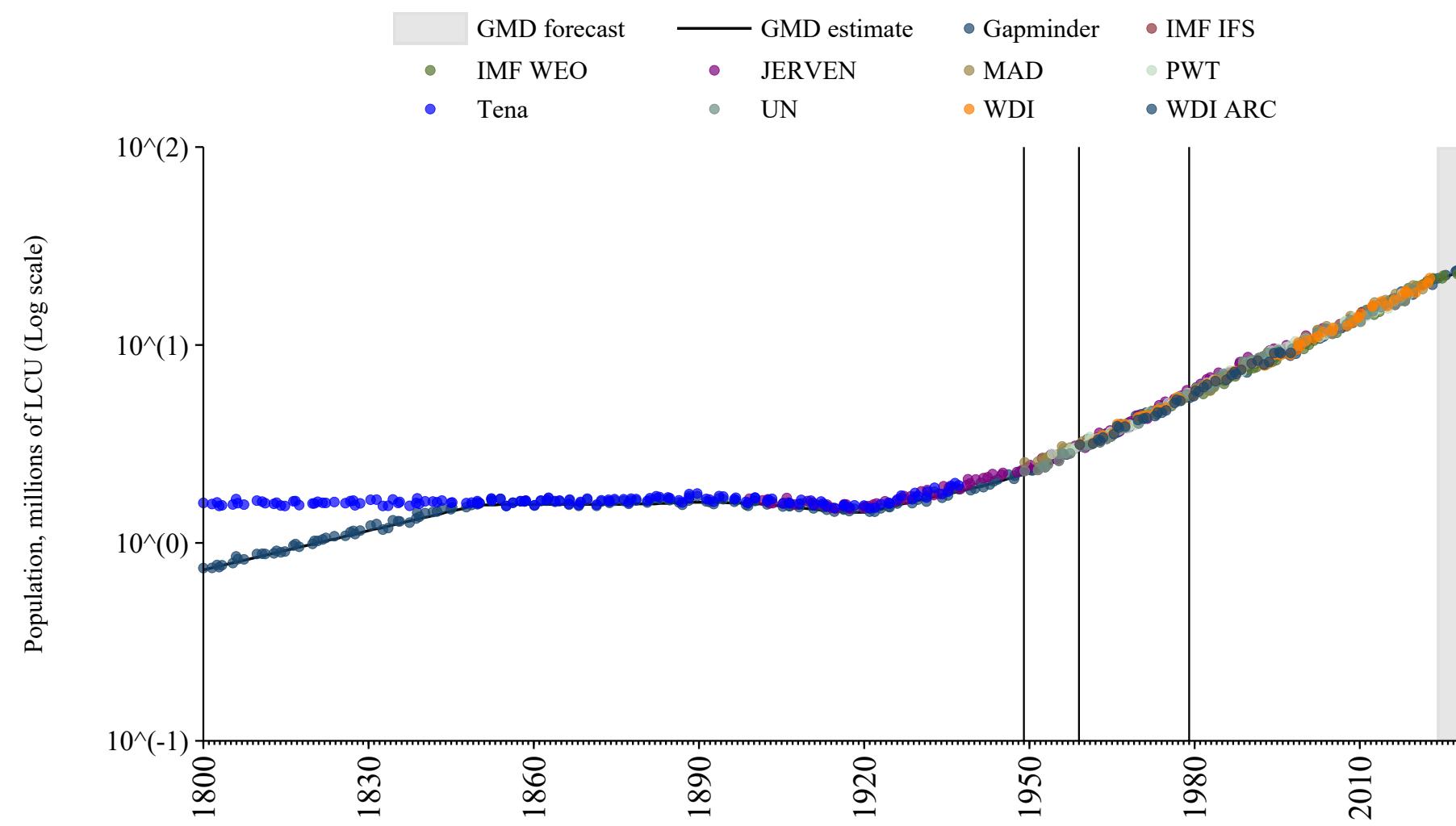
Yugoslavia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1921 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 212.2%).
Bolt et al. (2018)	1998 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



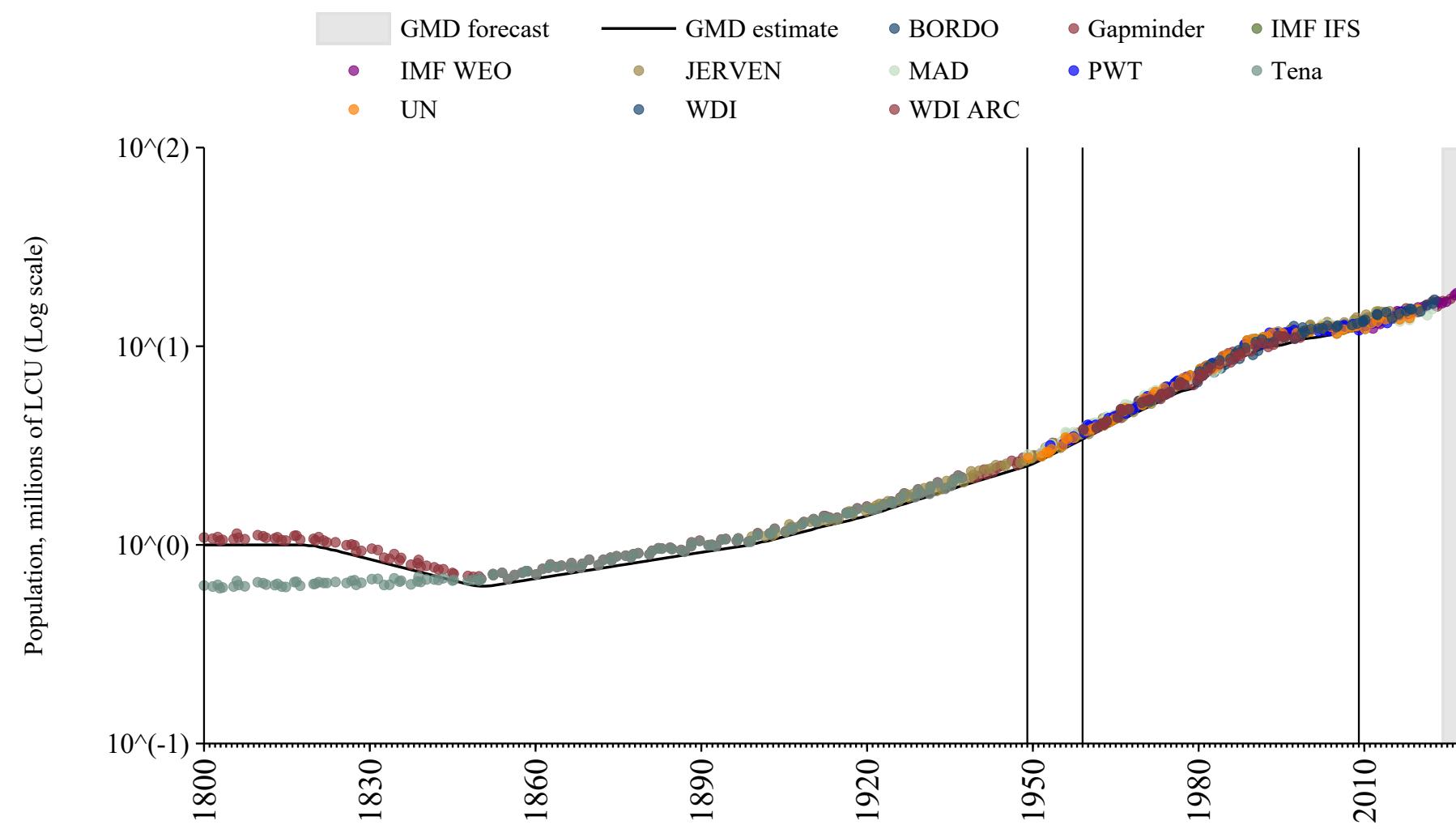
Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 97.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.6%).



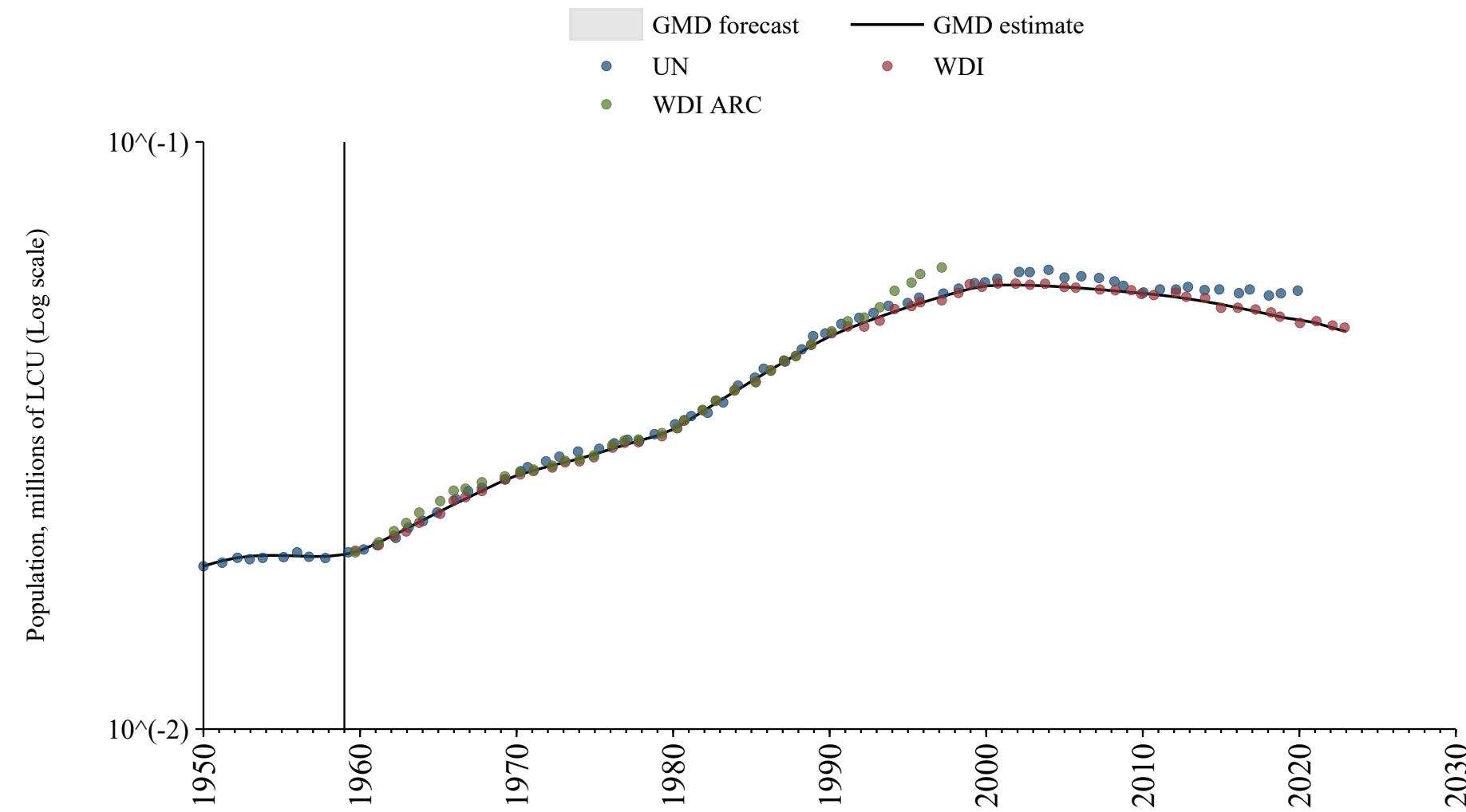
Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 91.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 92.4%).
WEO (2024)	2010 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 103.2%).



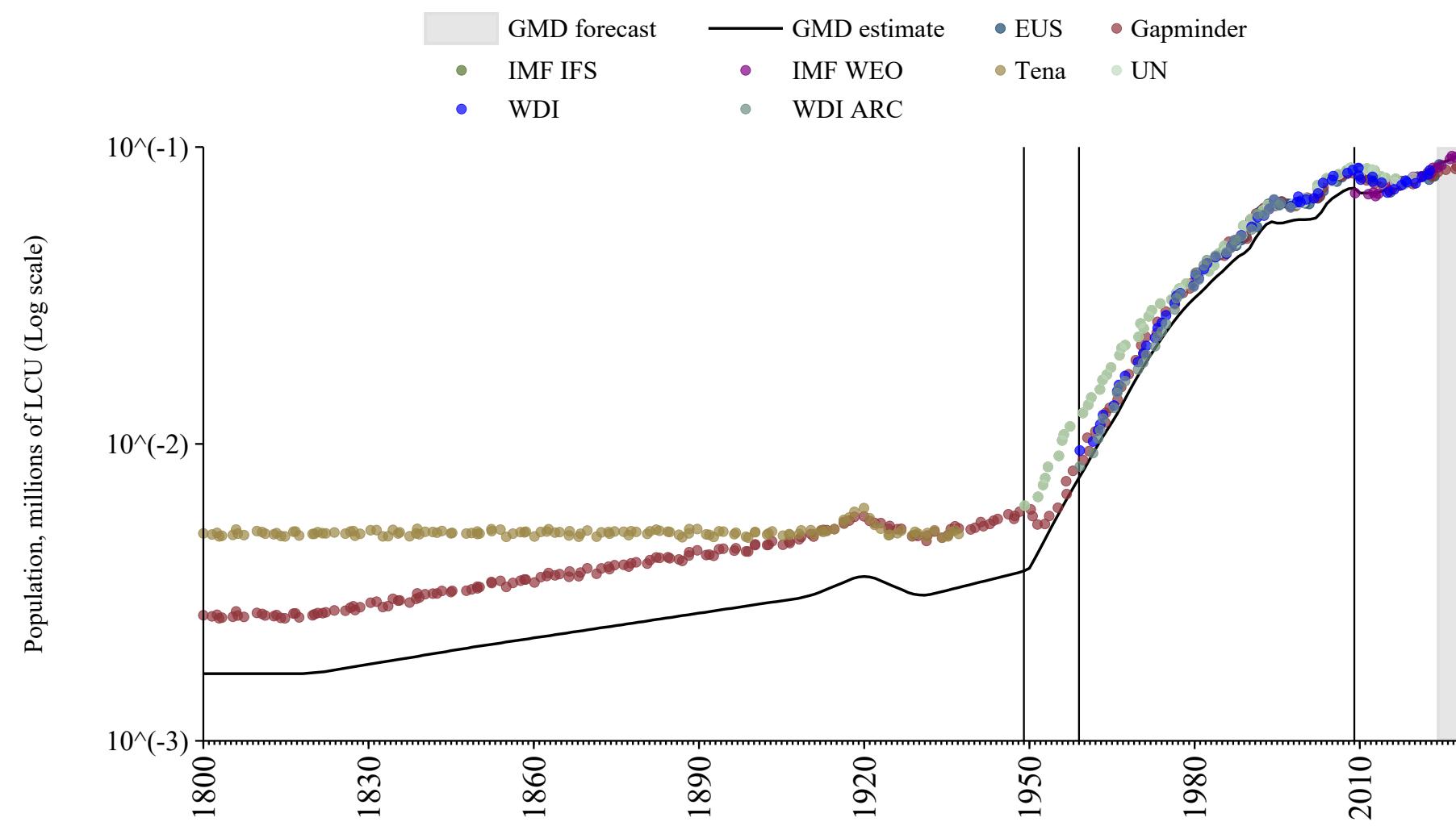
American Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



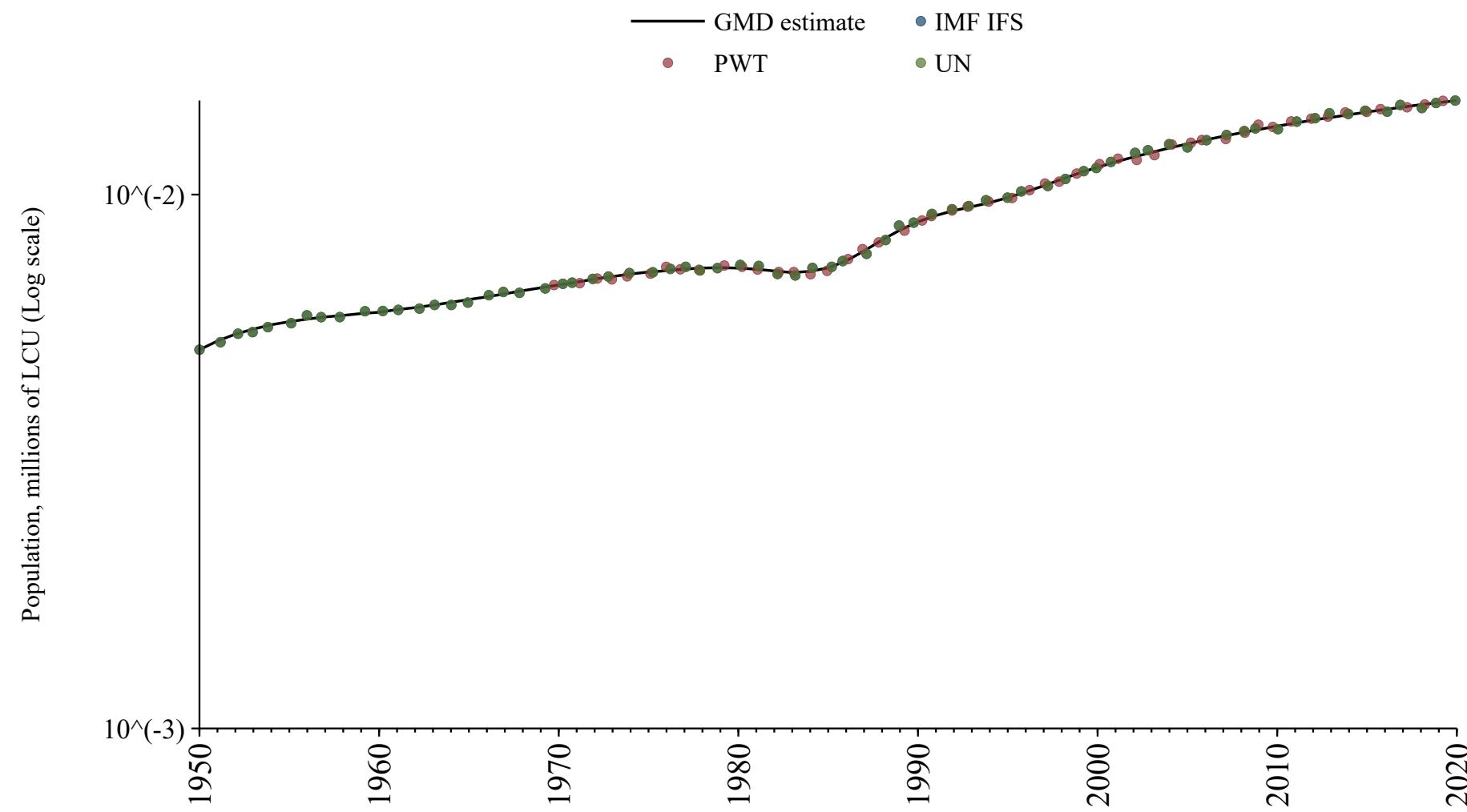
Andorra

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 63.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 61.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 86.7%).
WEO (2024)	2010 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 112.5%).



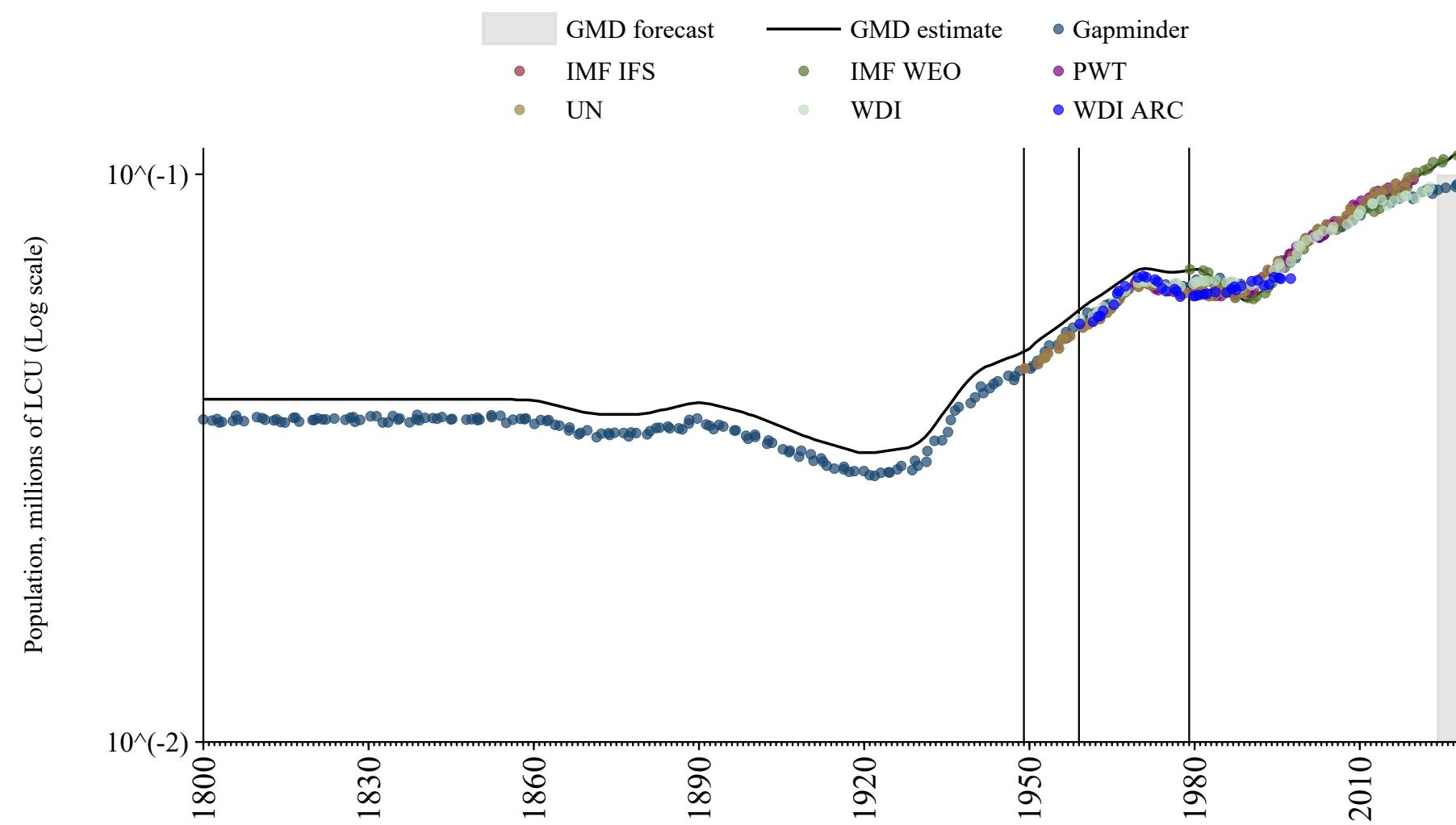
Anguilla

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



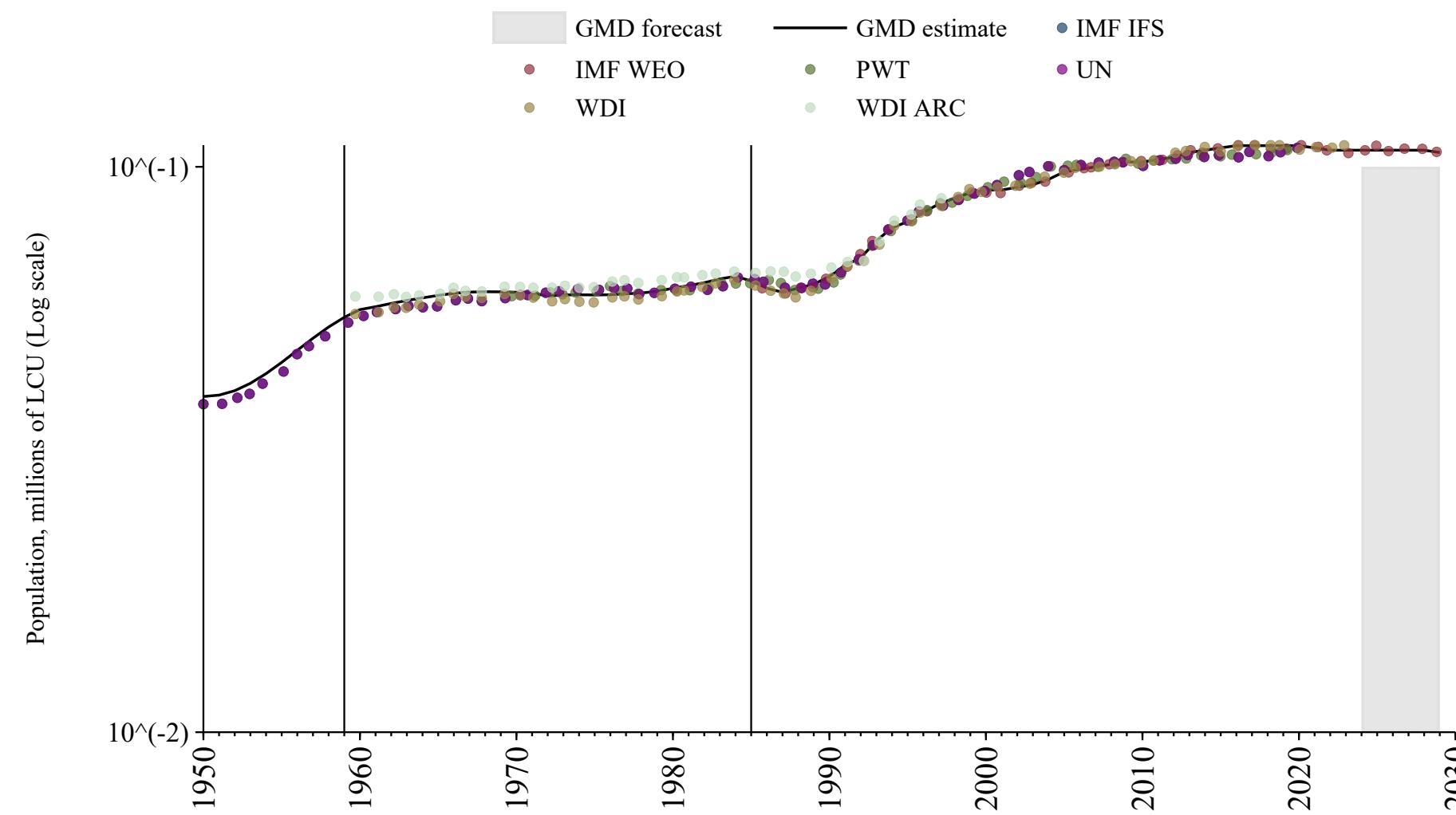
Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 108.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 108.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 105.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 116%).



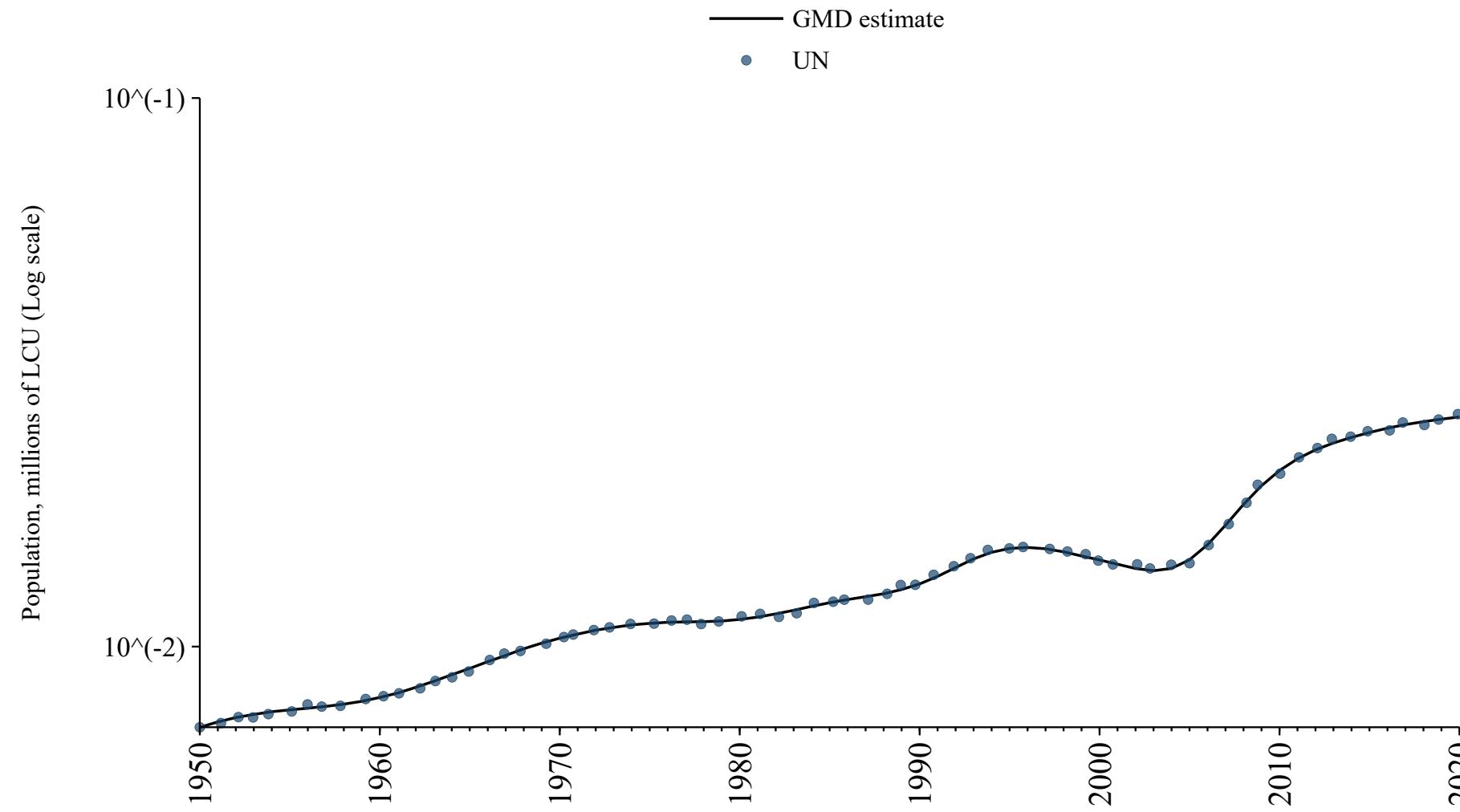
Aruba

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 101.8%).
WEO (2024)	1986 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



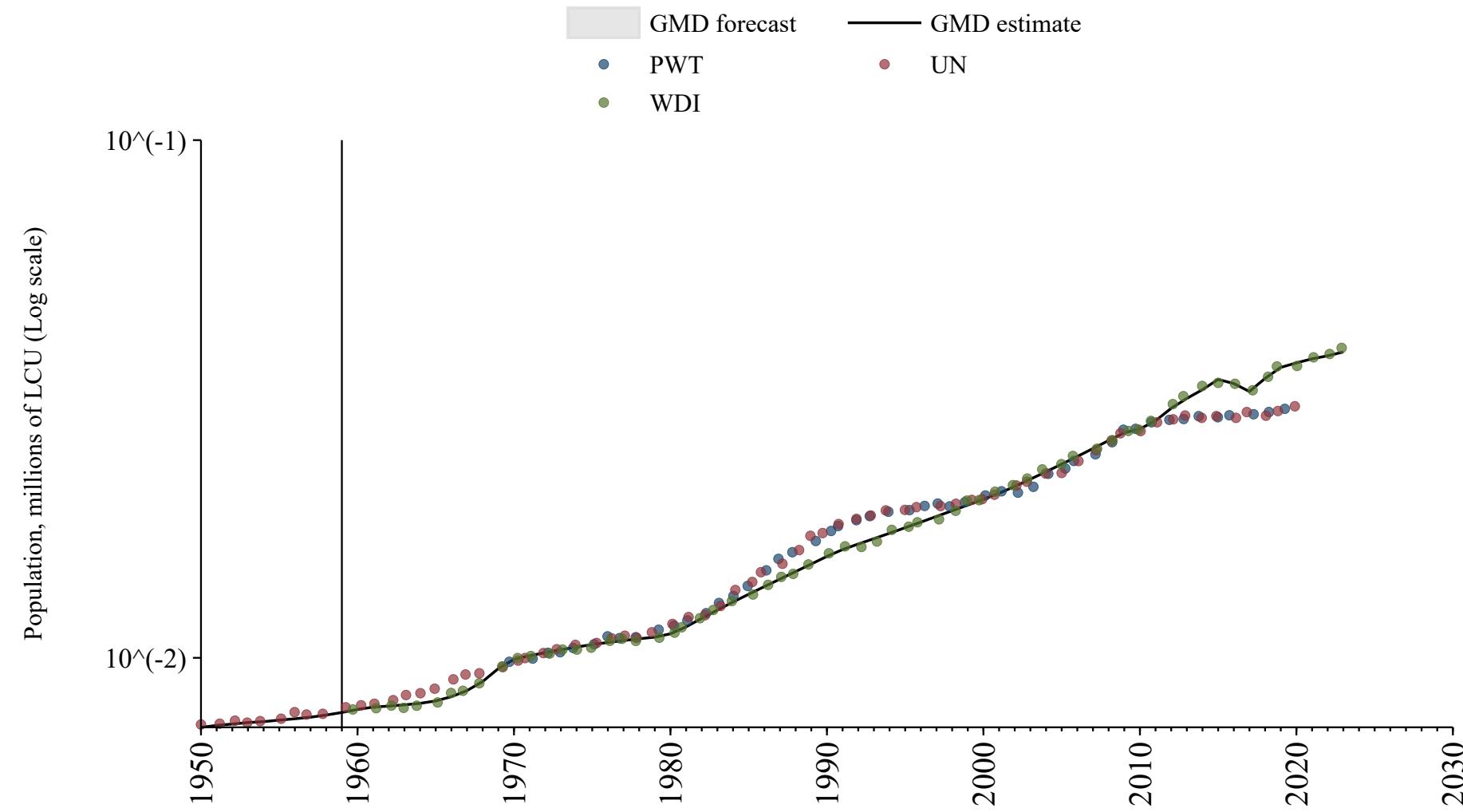
Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1950 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



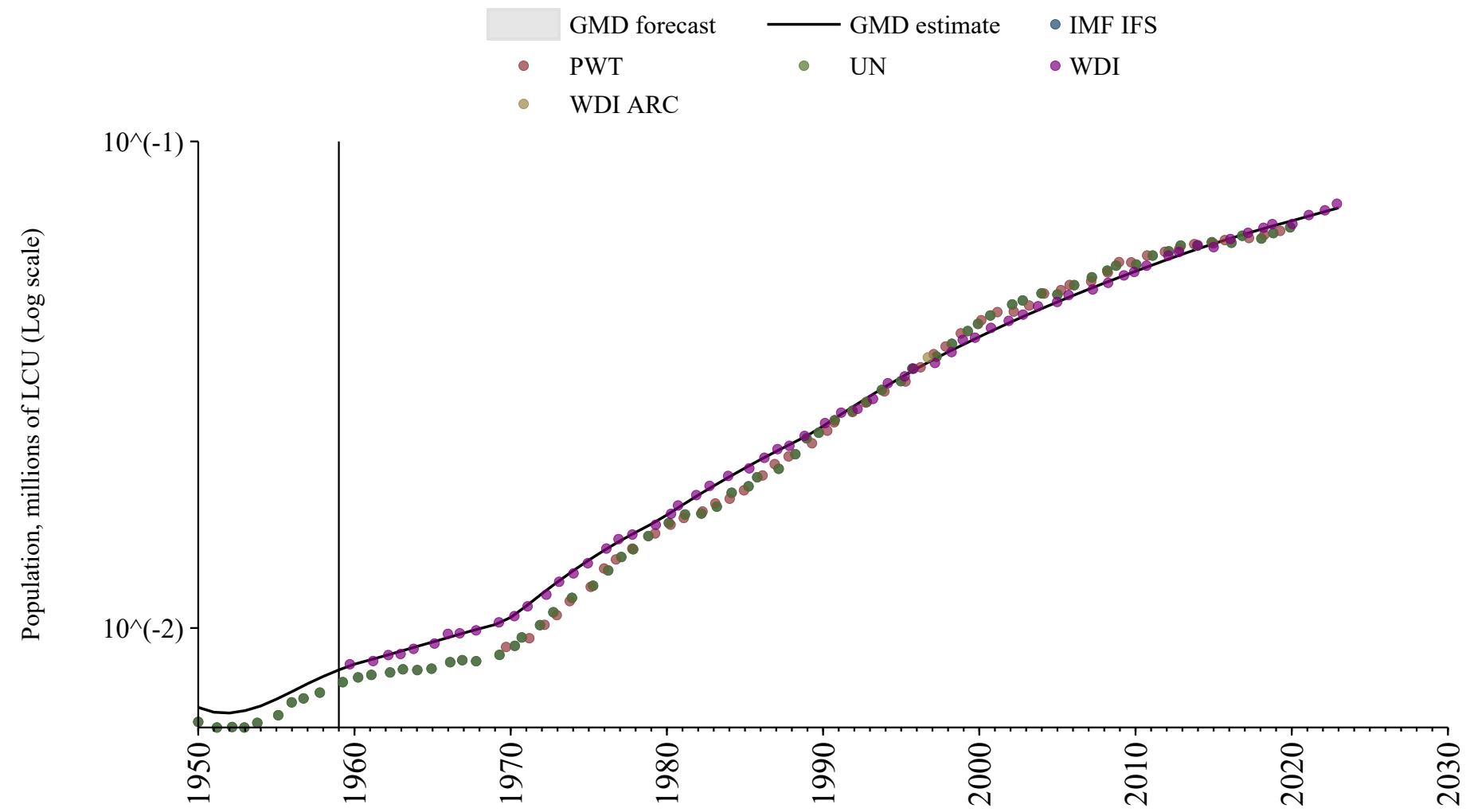
British Virgin Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



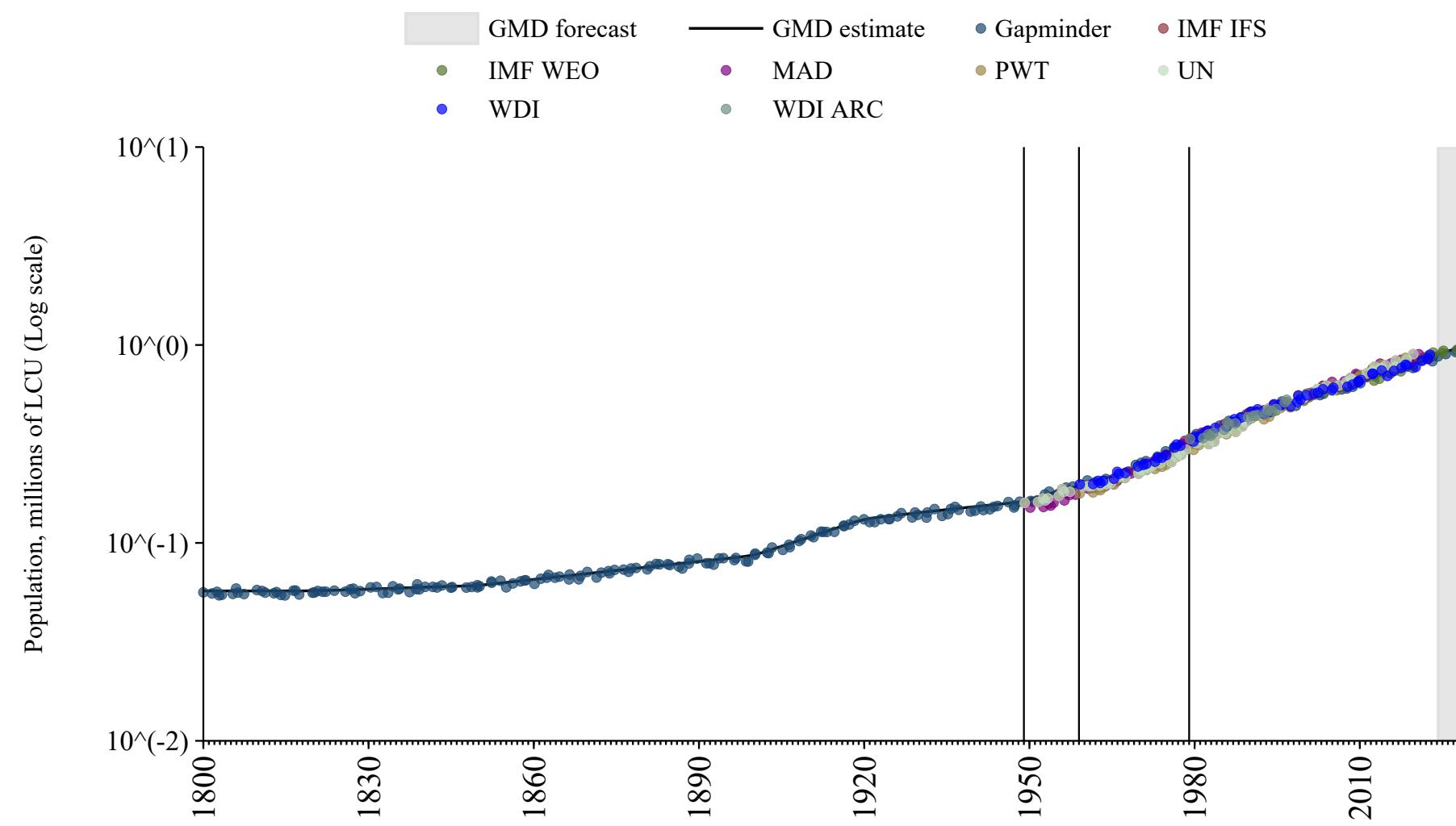
Cayman Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 107.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



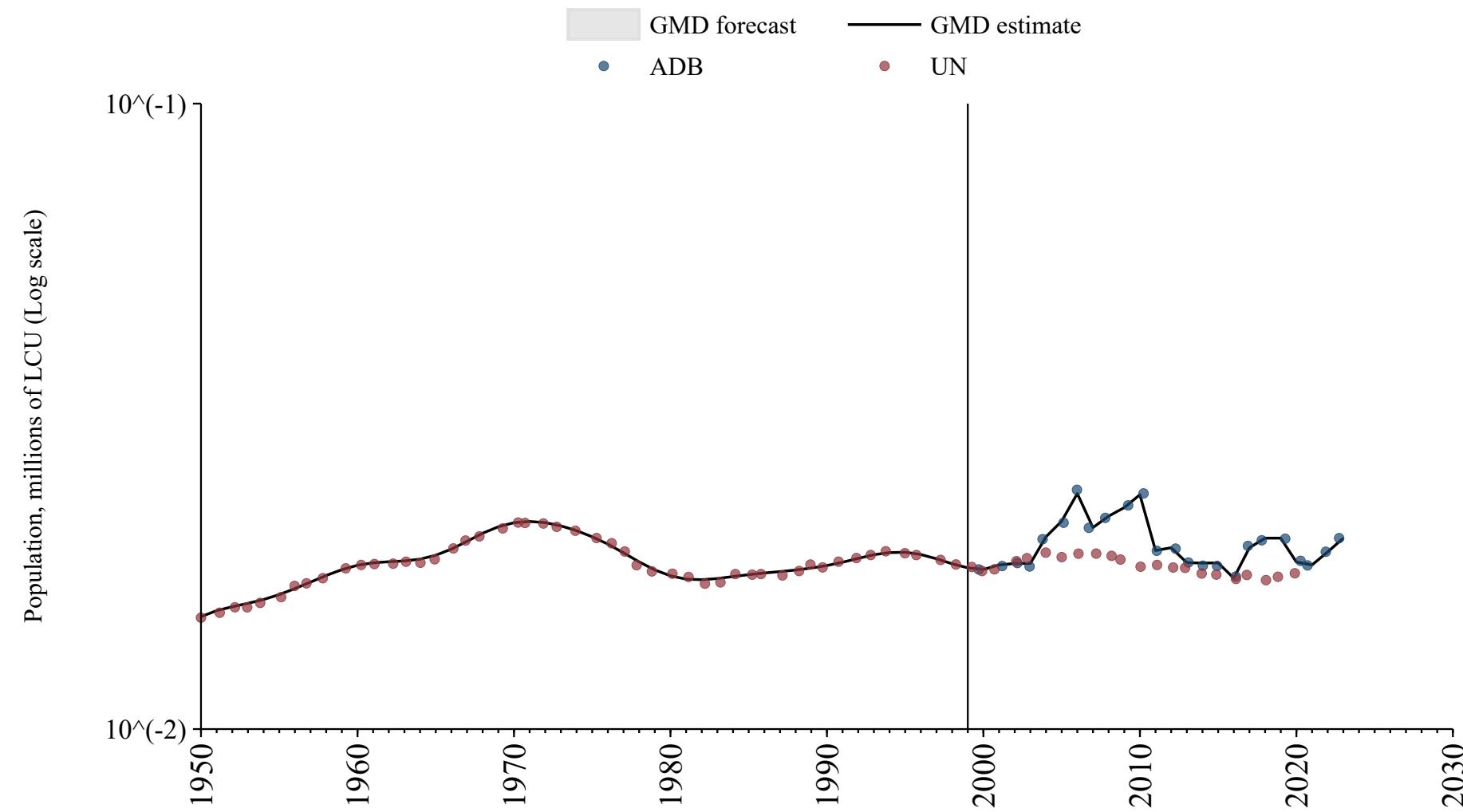
Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 104.5%).



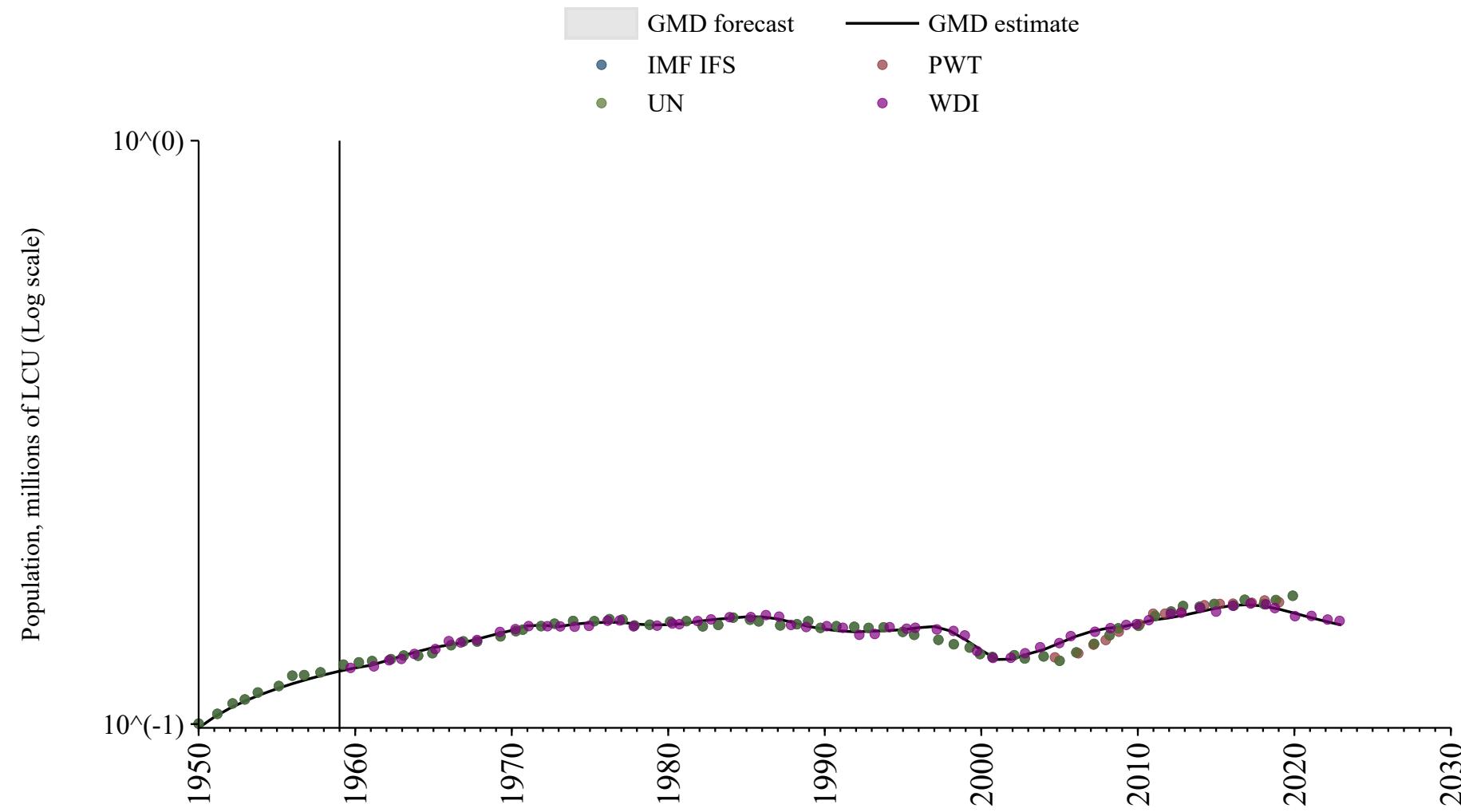
Cook Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1950 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100.4%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



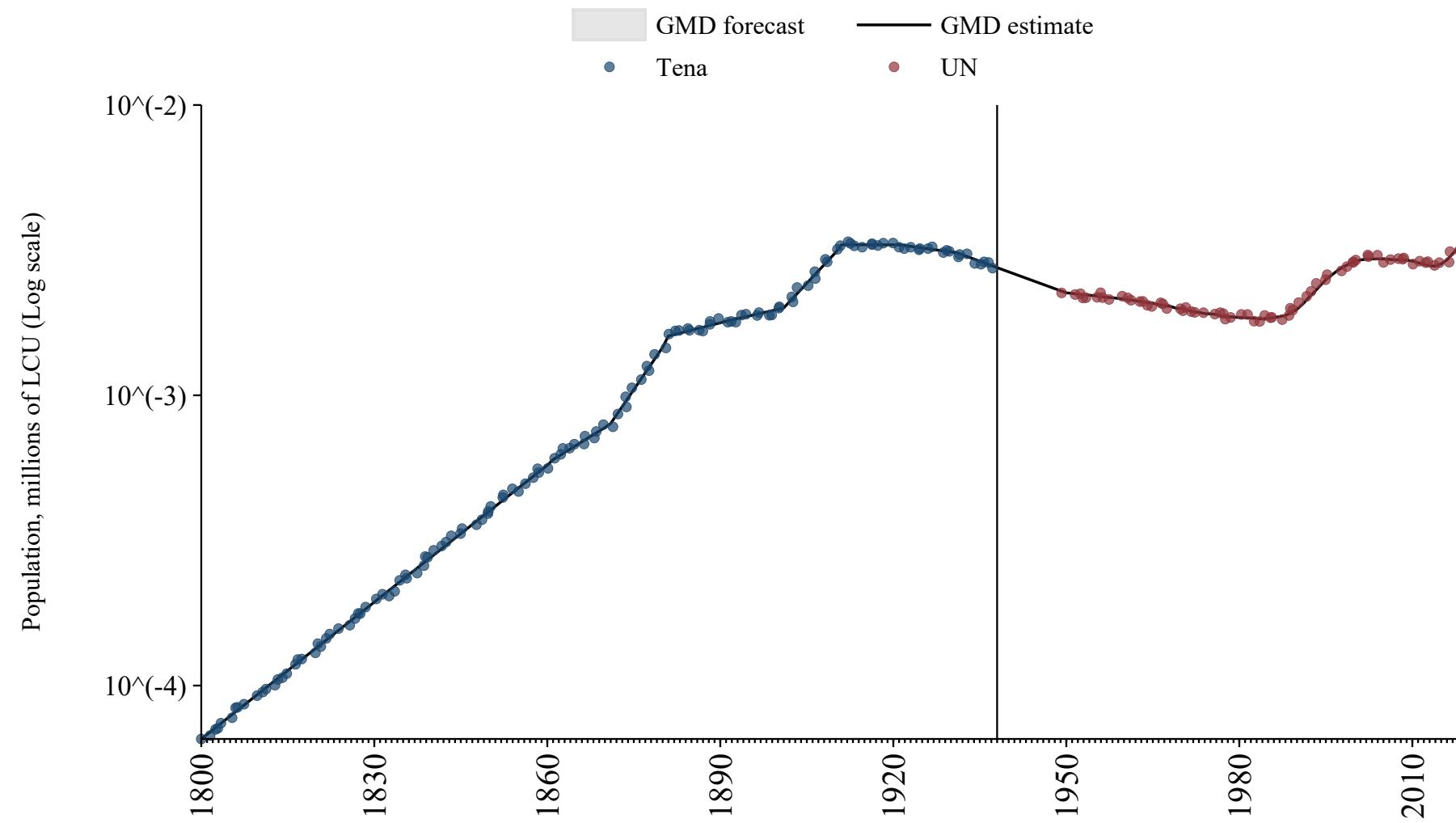
Curaçao

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



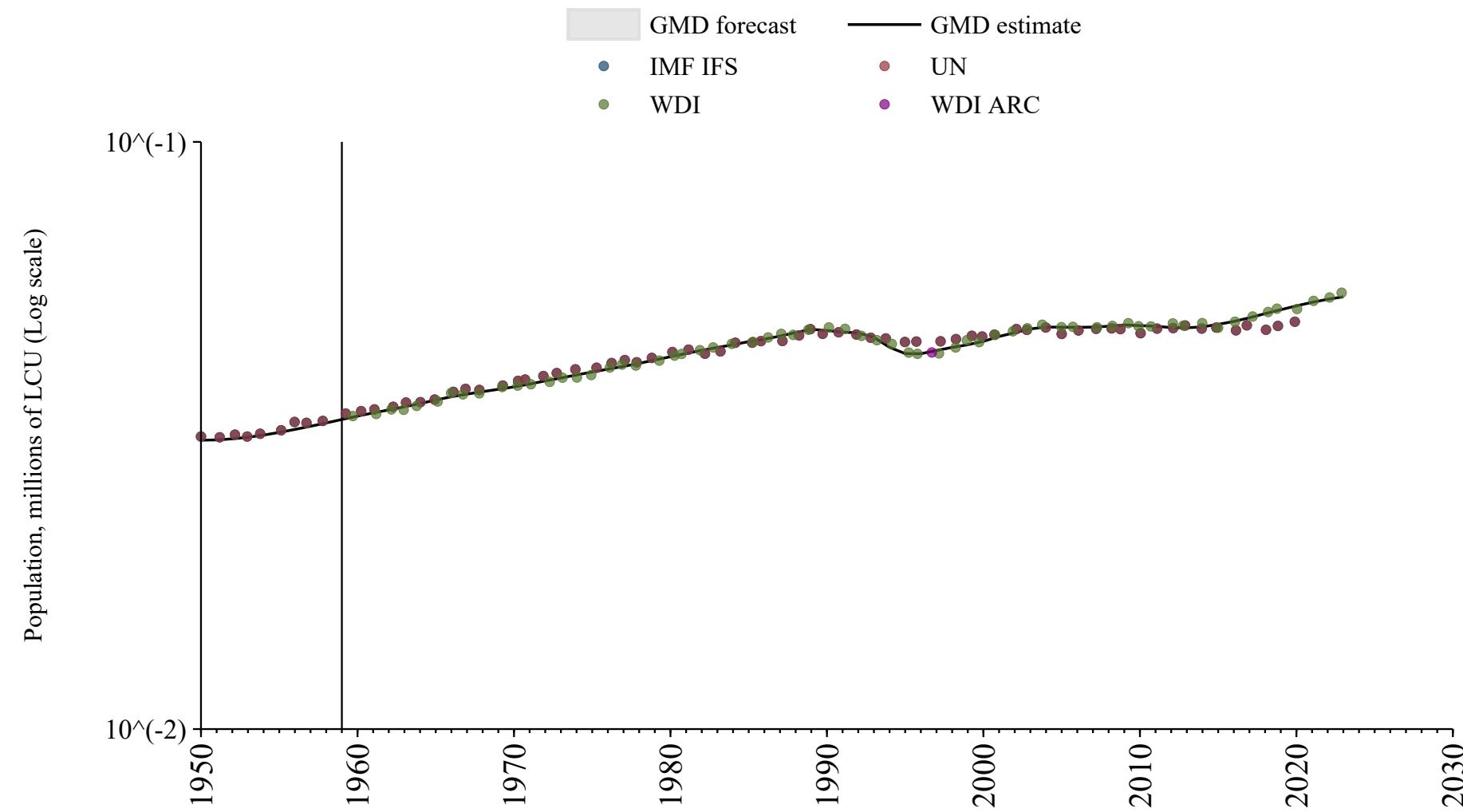
Falkland Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
United Nations (2024)	1939 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



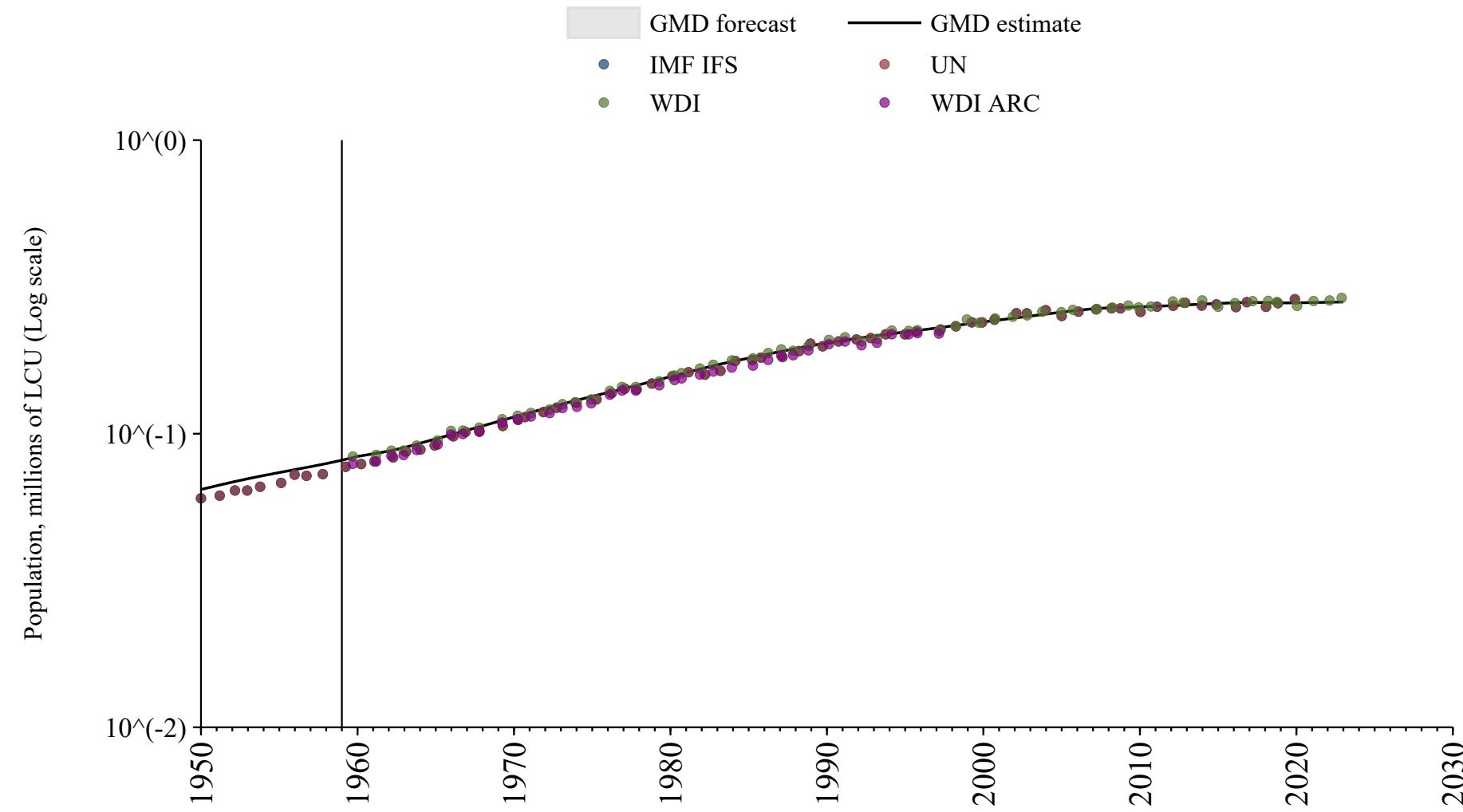
Faroe Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



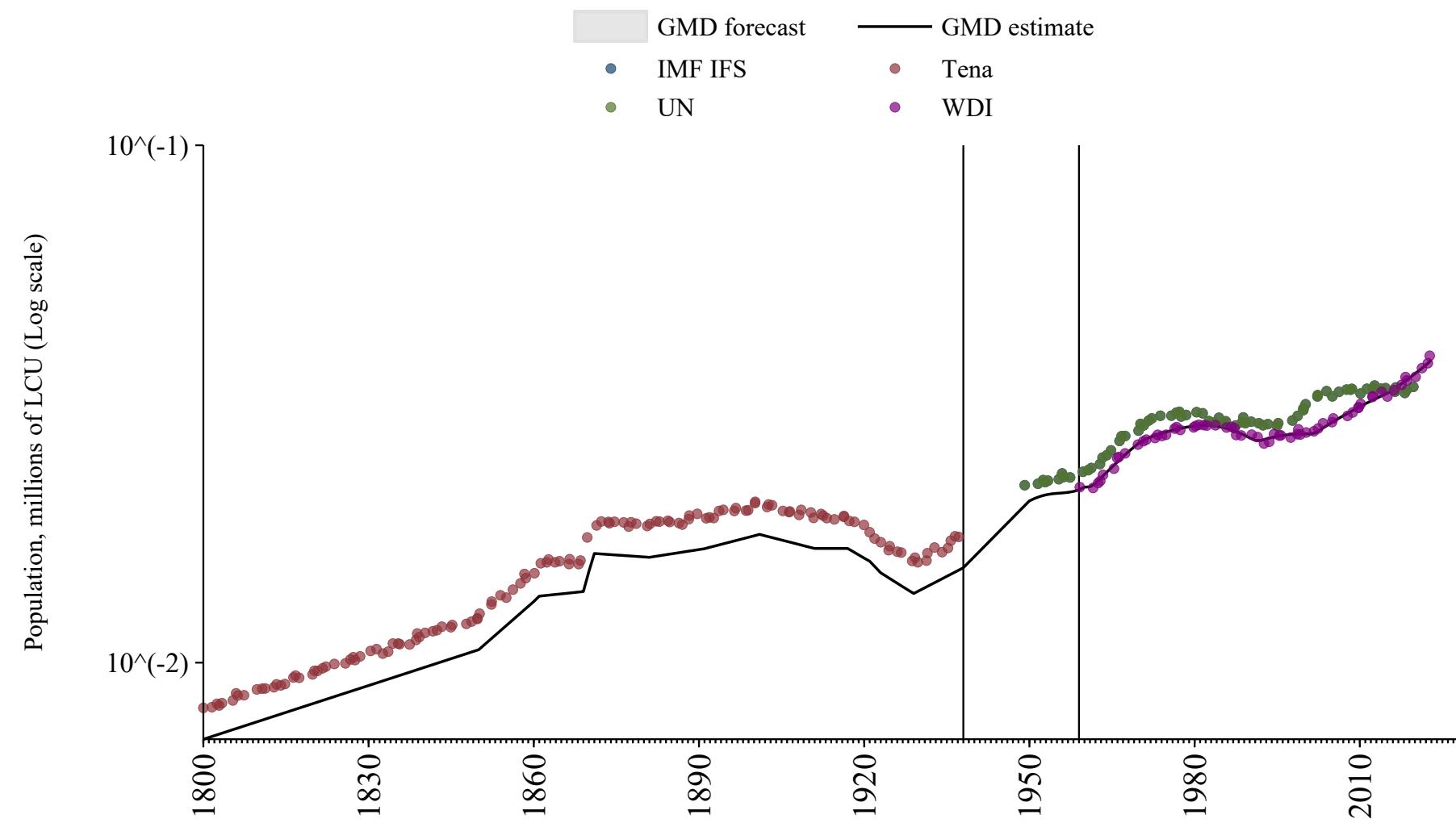
French Polynesia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 107.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



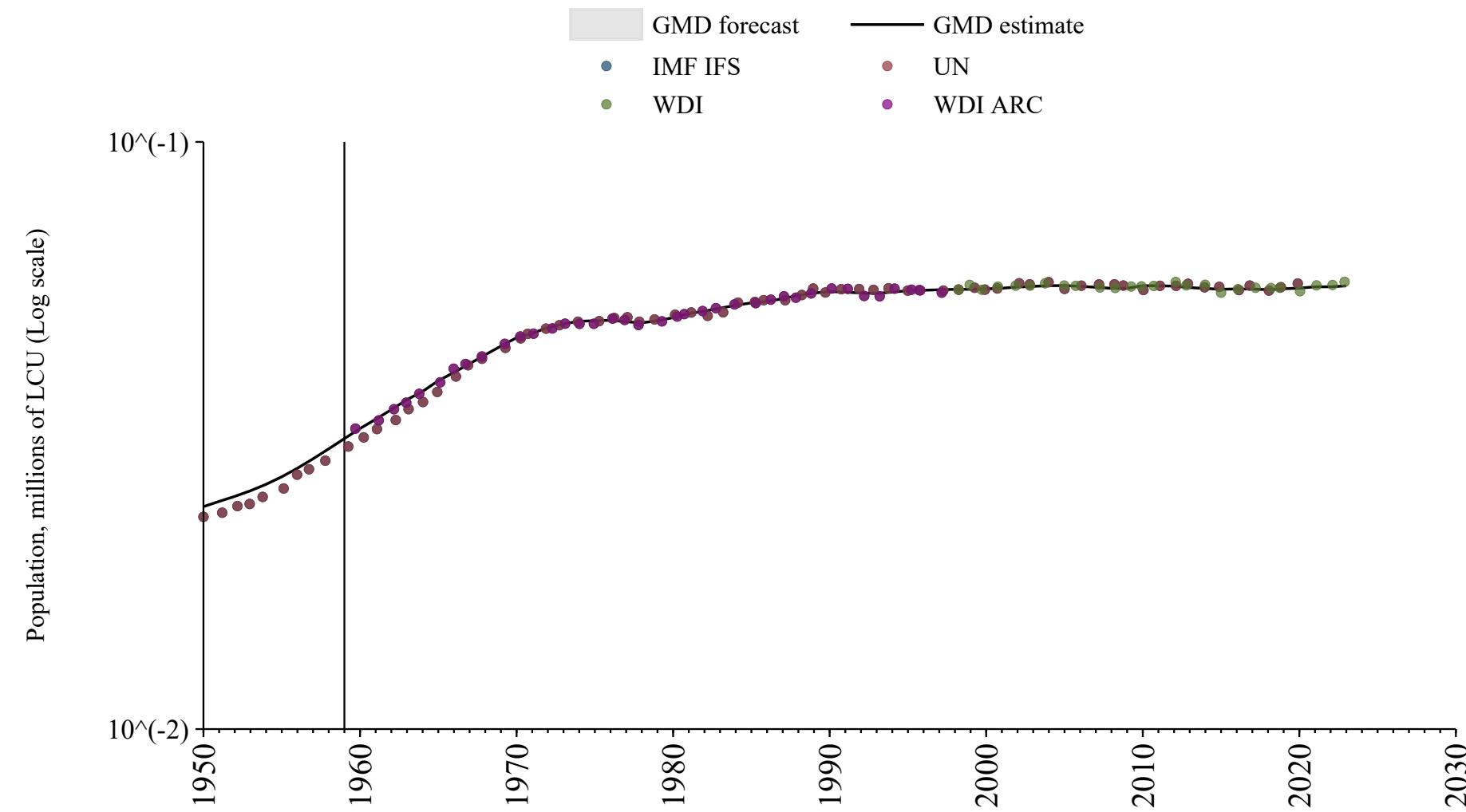
Gibraltar

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 87%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



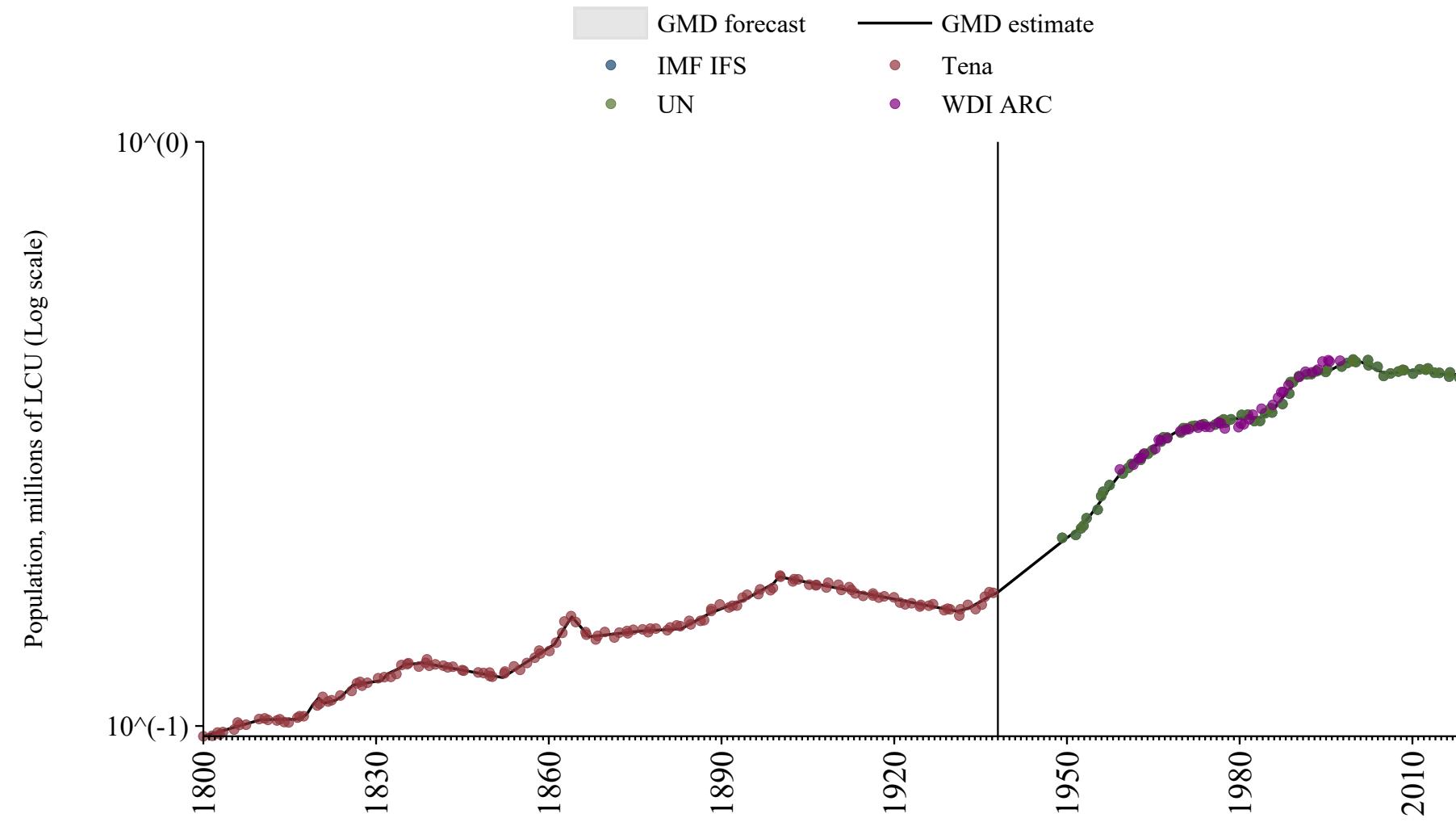
Greenland

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



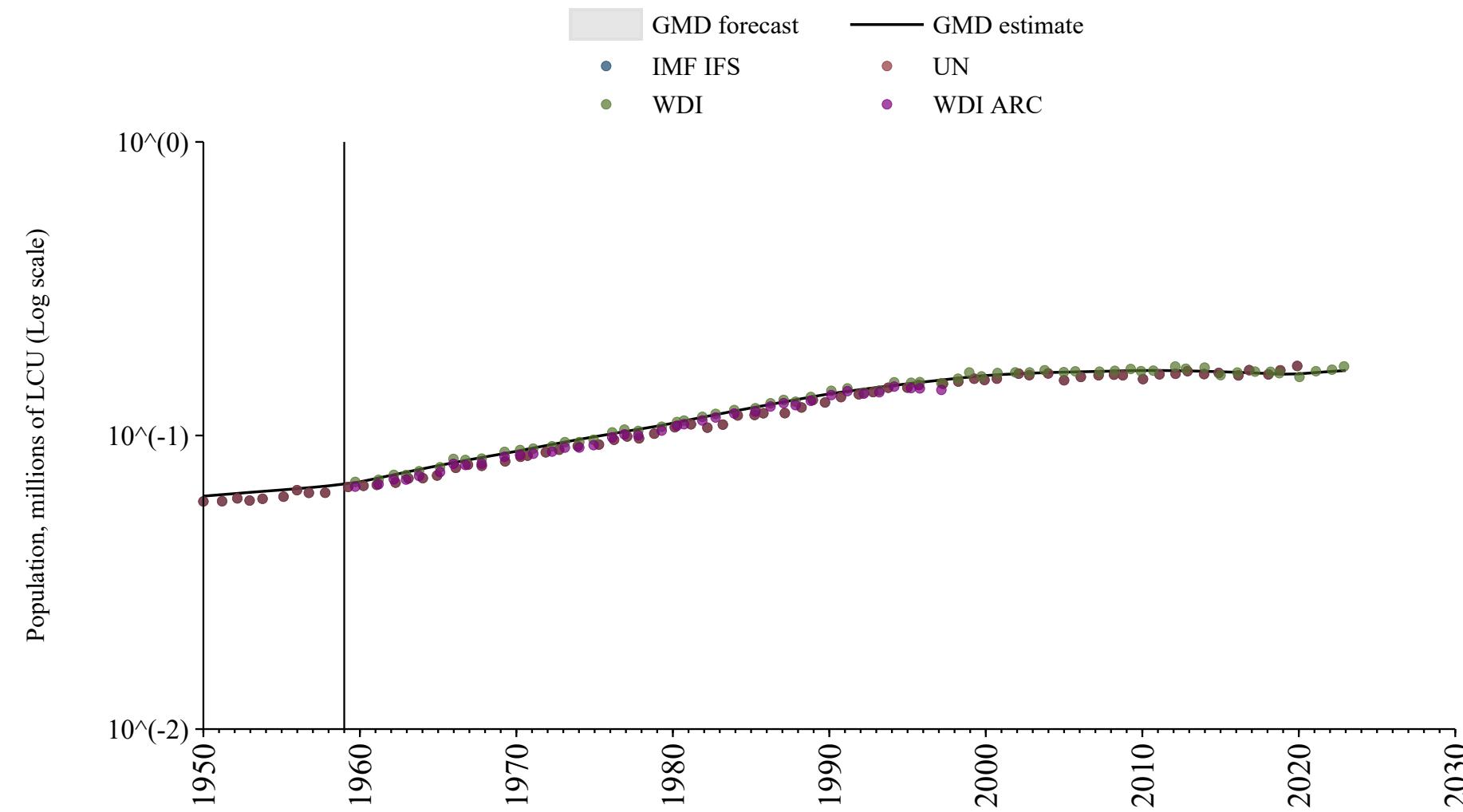
Guadeloupe

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1939 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



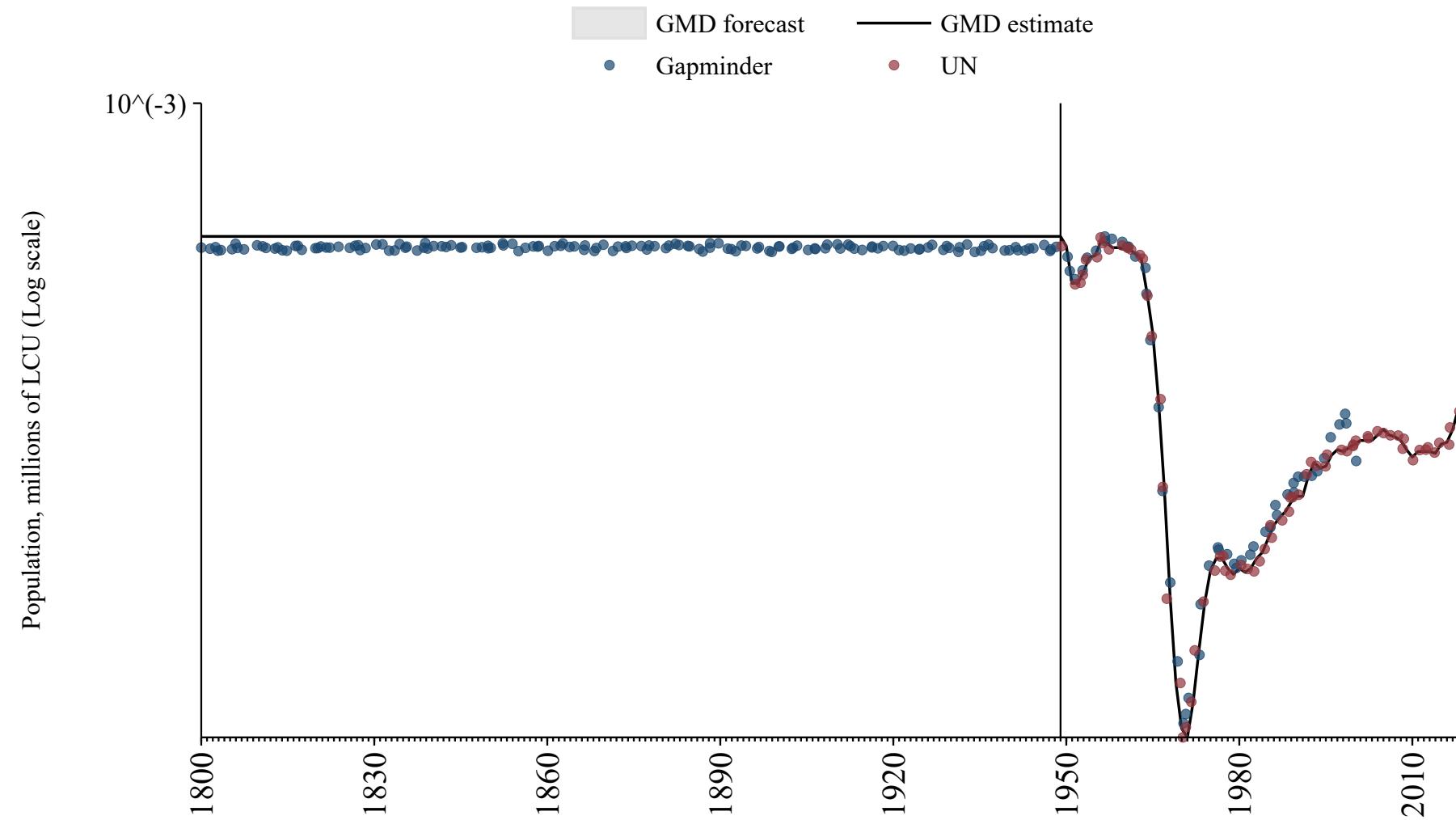
Guam

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



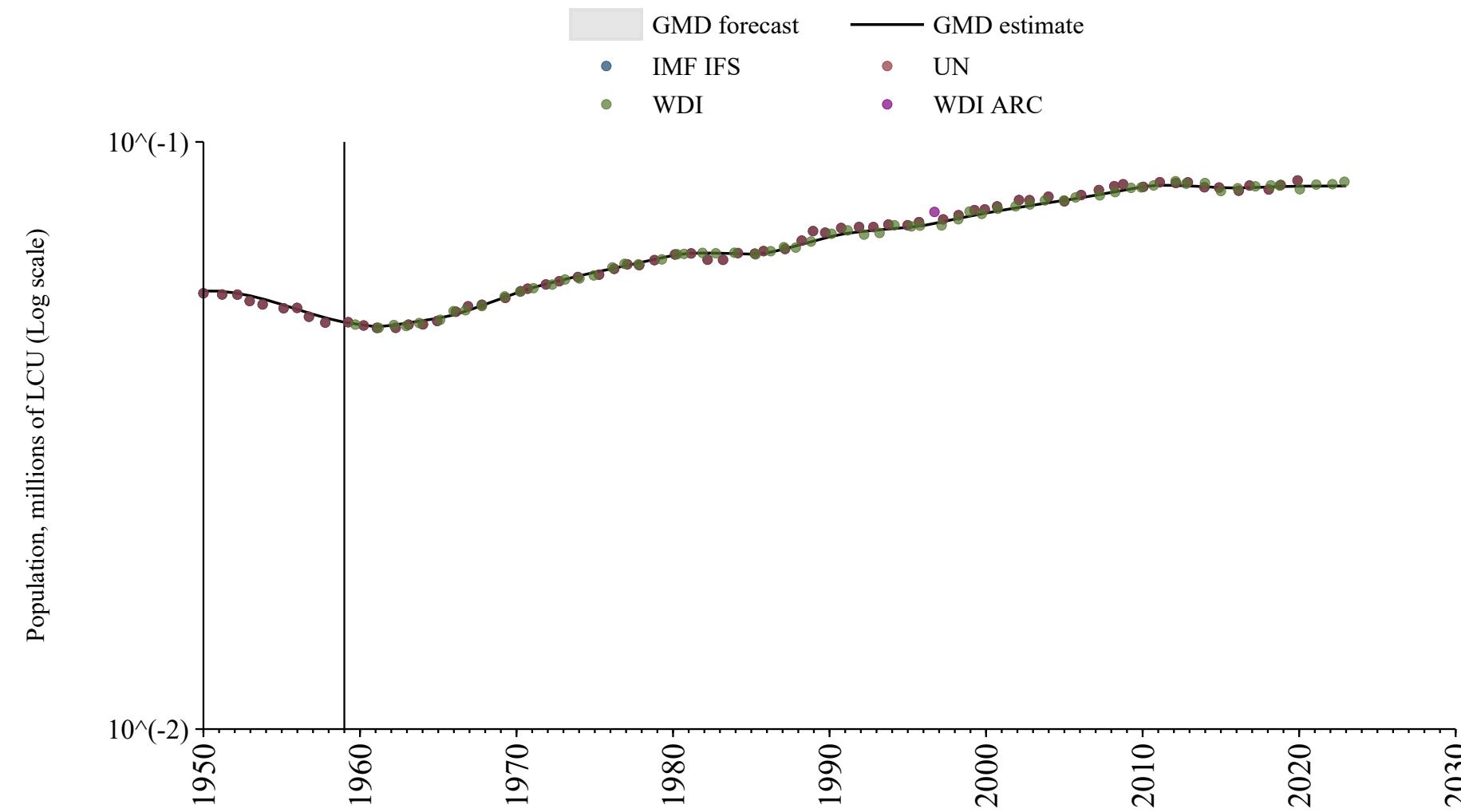
Holy See

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1950 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



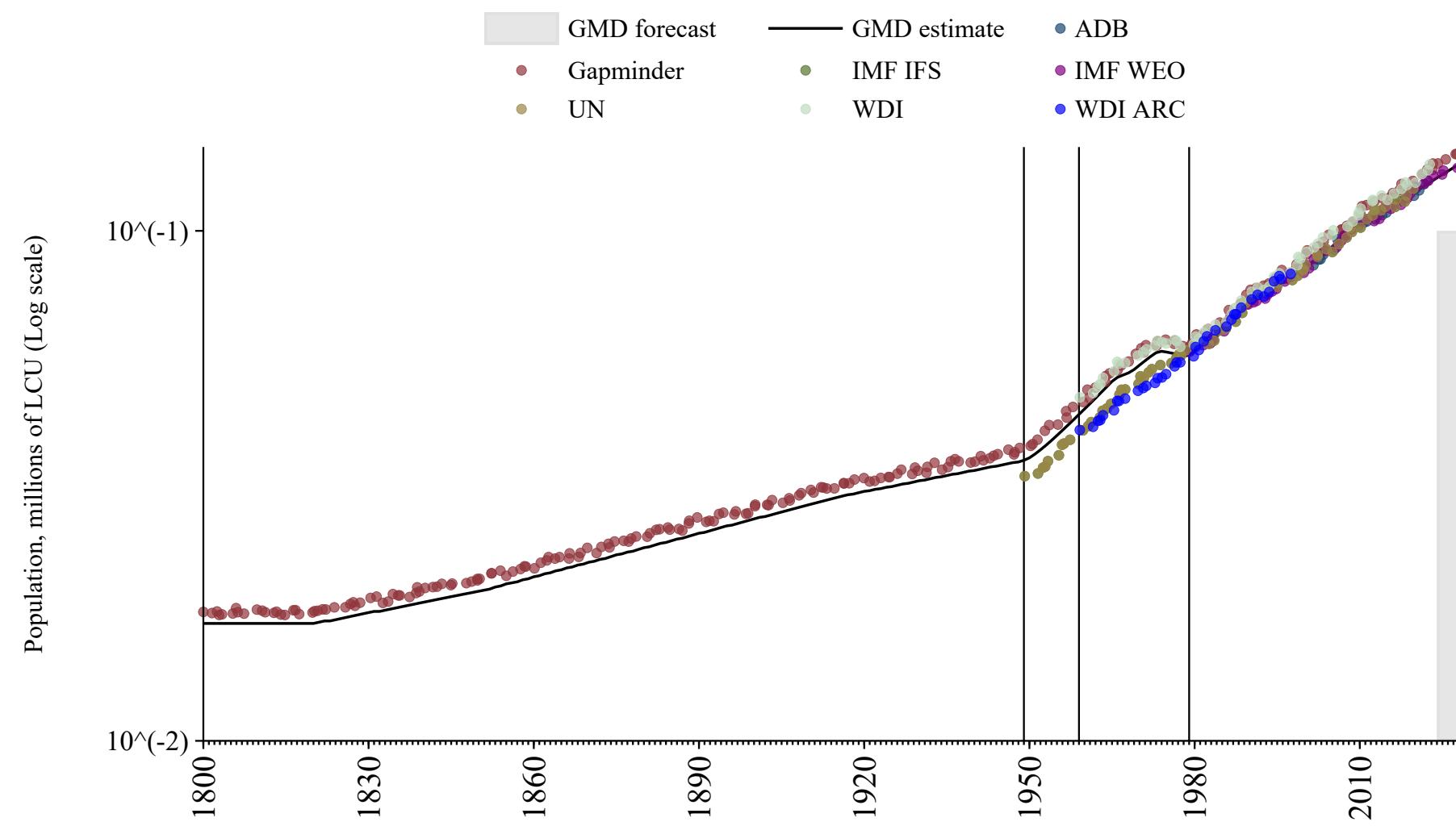
Isle of Man

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



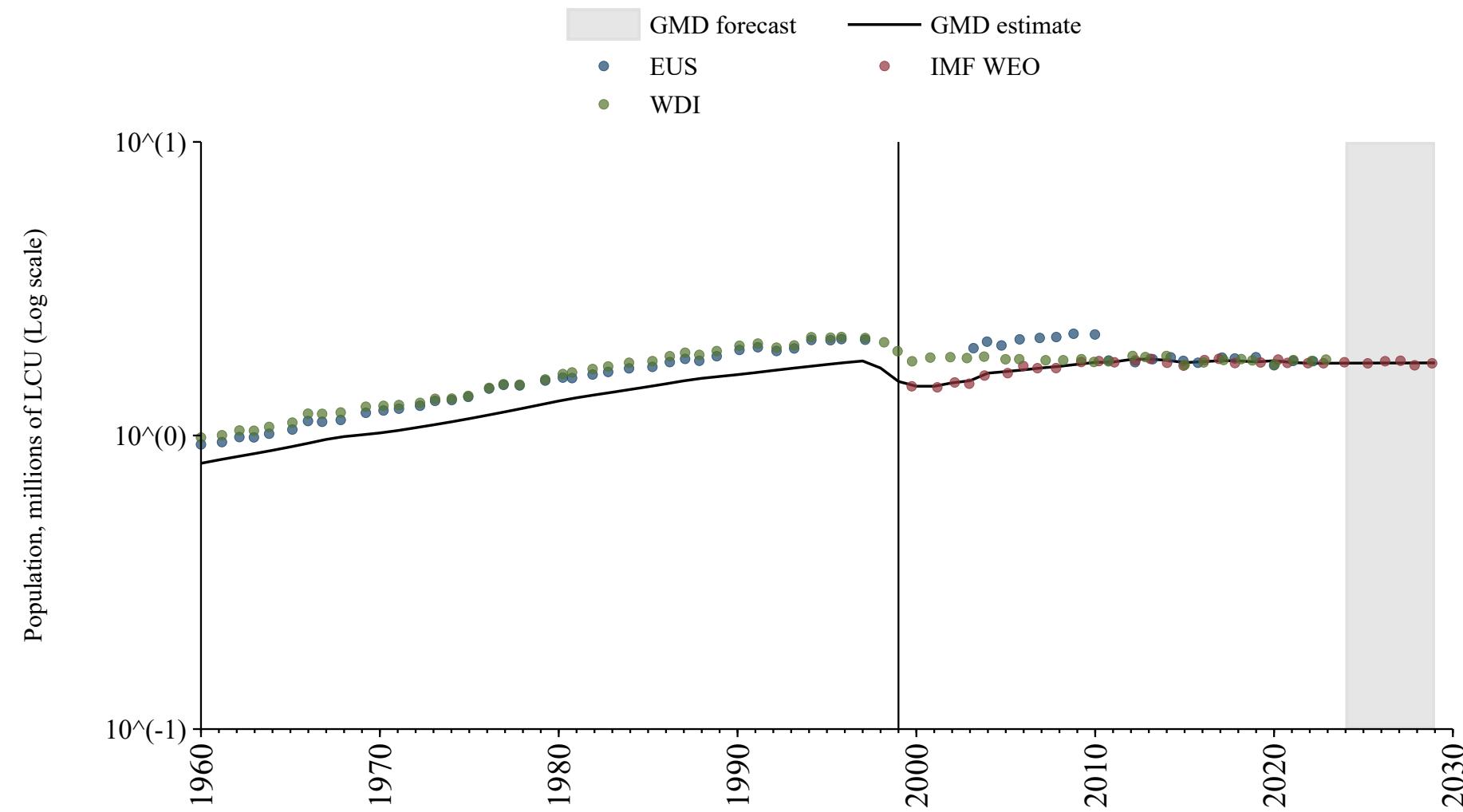
Kiribati

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 94.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 108.6%)
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 94.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 95.1%).



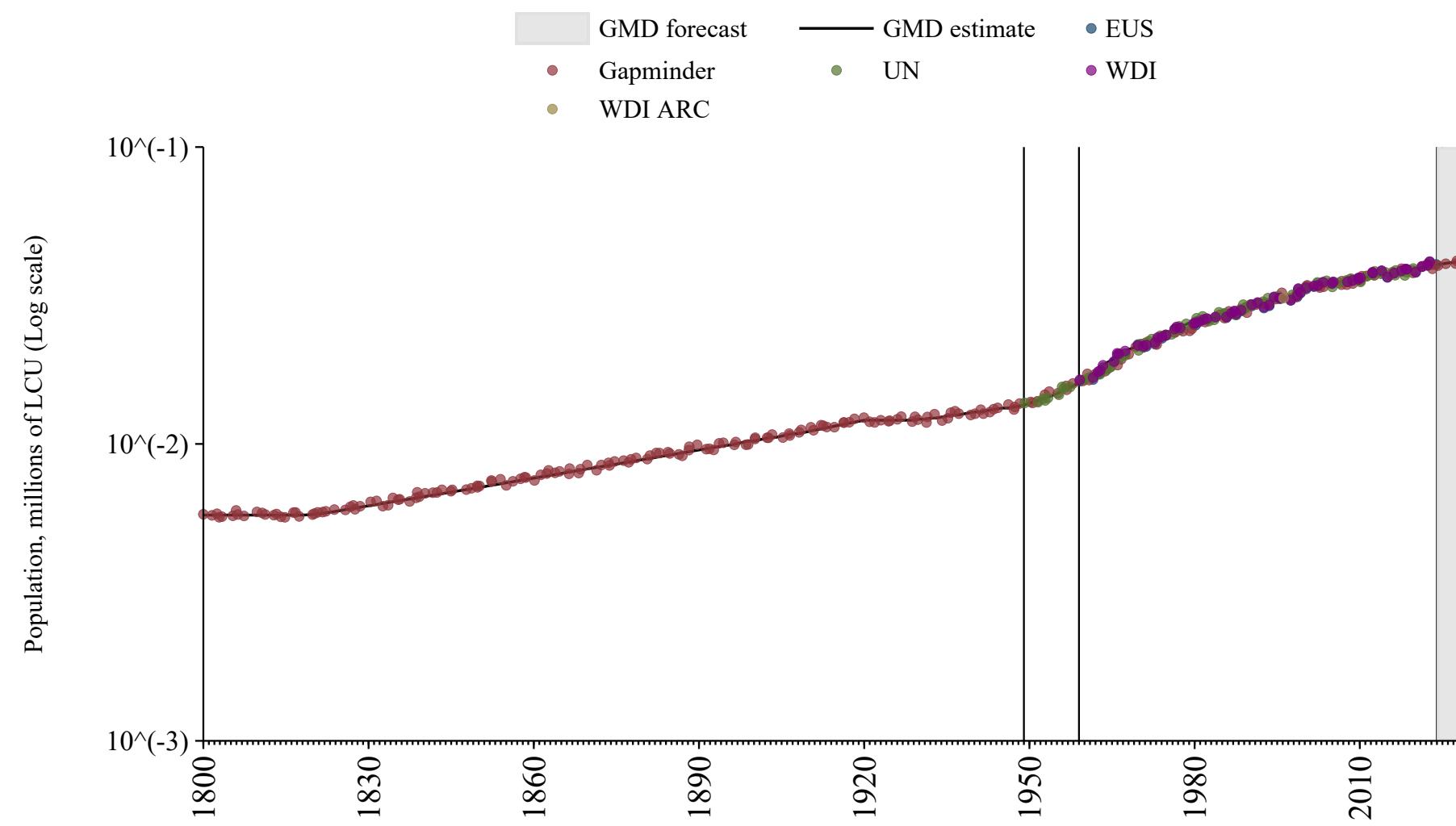
Kosovo

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 81.7%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



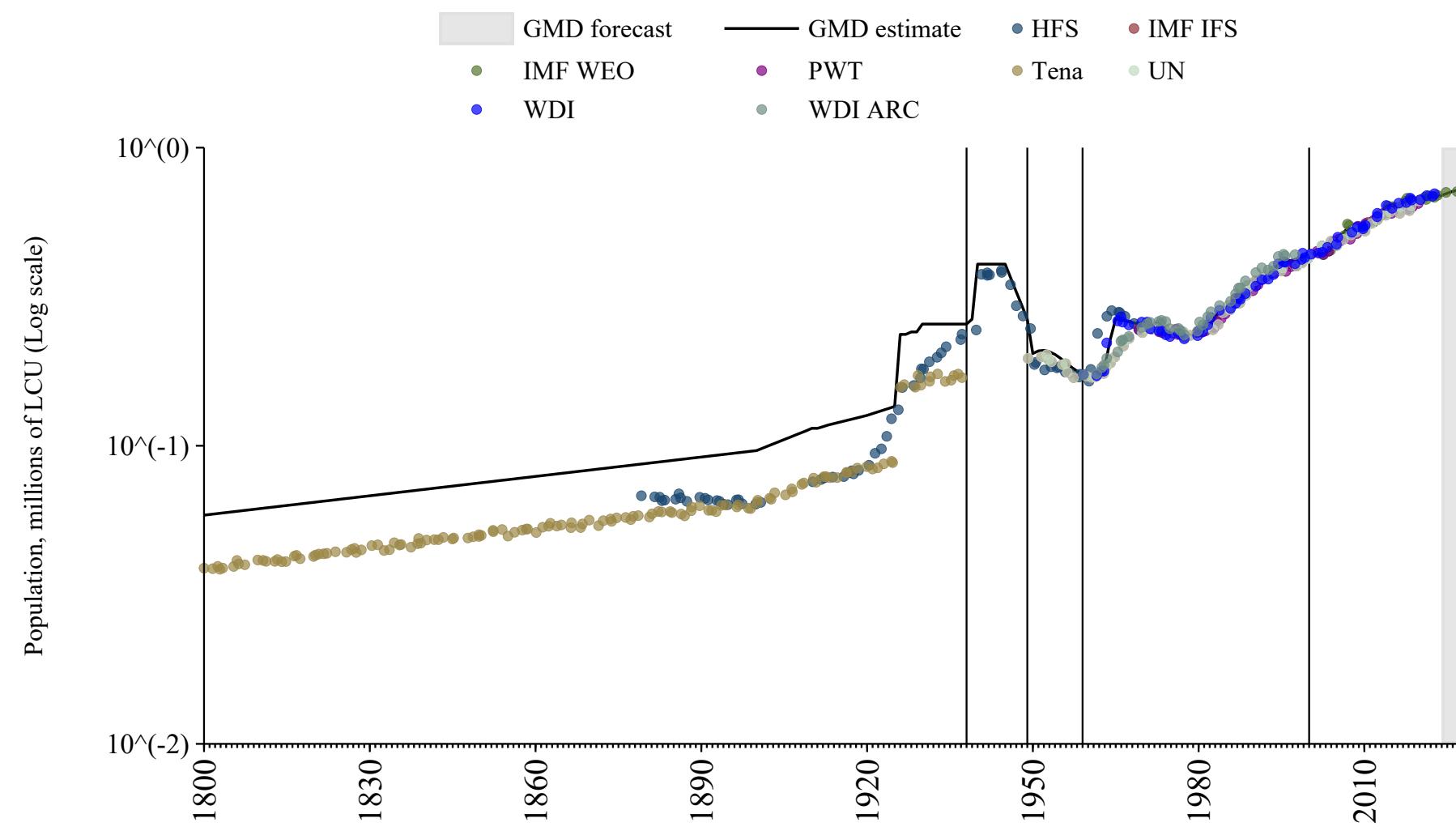
Liechtenstein

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Eurostat (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.4%).
Gapminder (2024)	2025 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.7%).



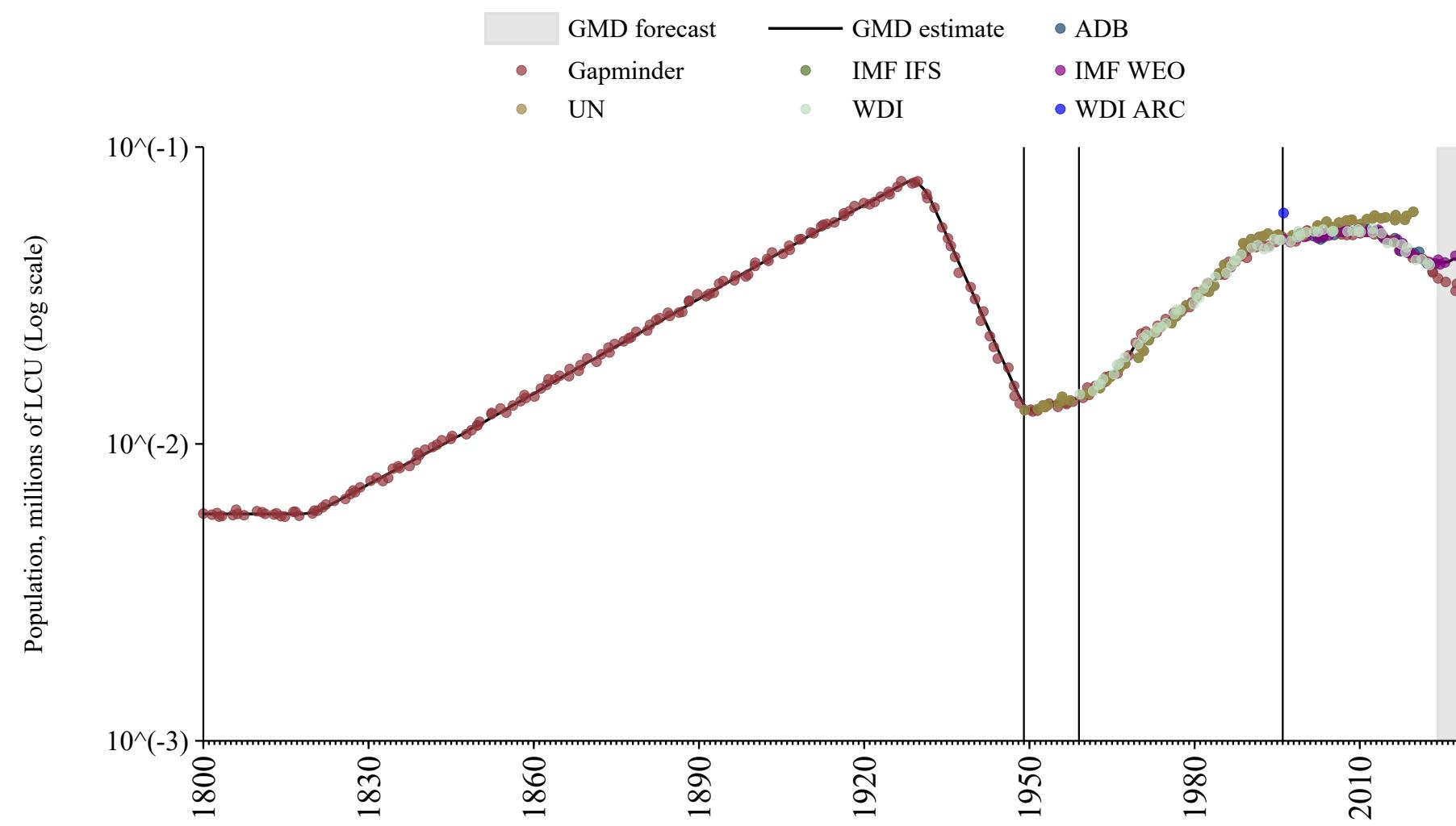
Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 150.6%).
Schuler (2015)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 108.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 100.5%).
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



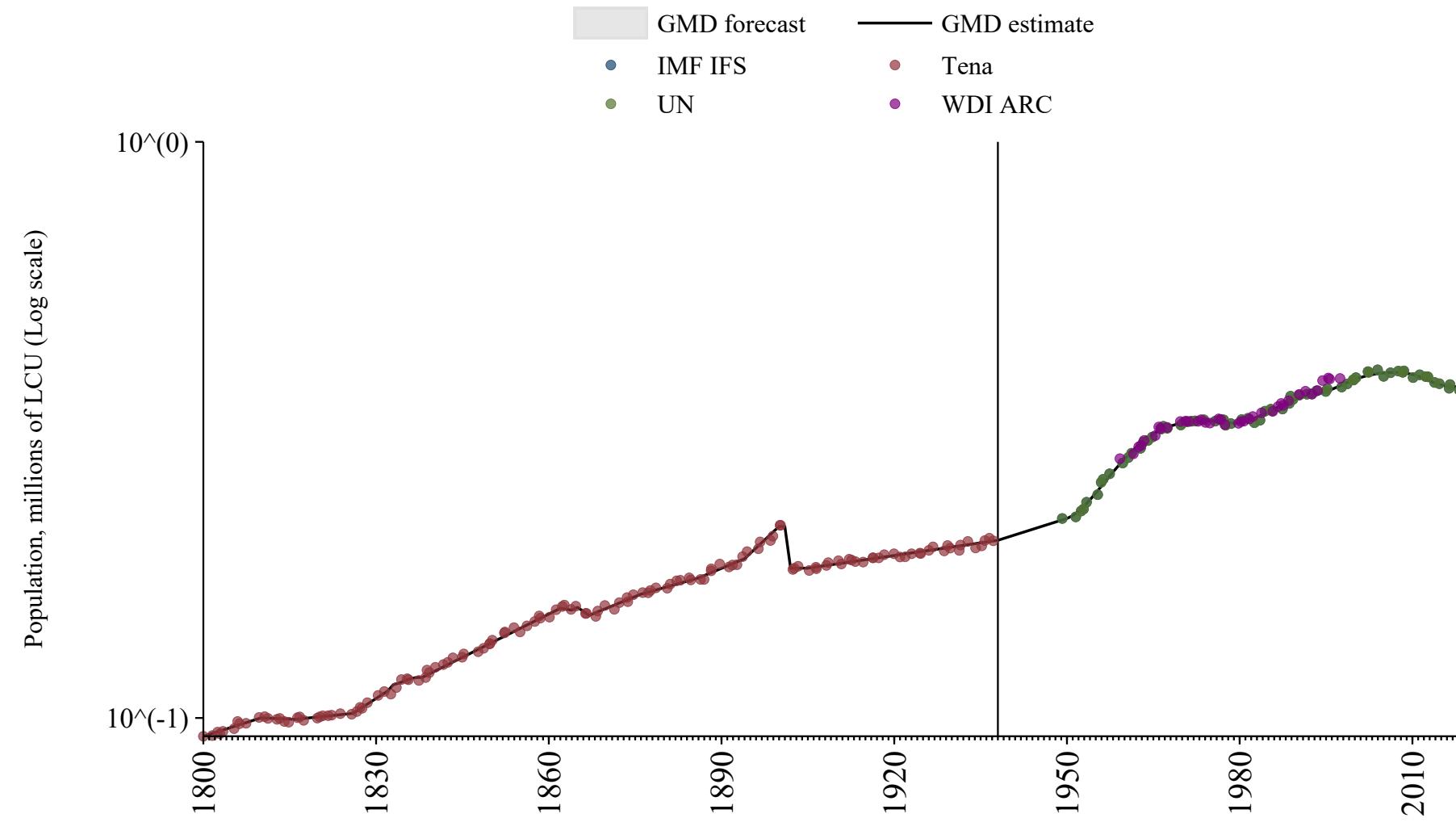
Marshall Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 99.5%).
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 131.2%).



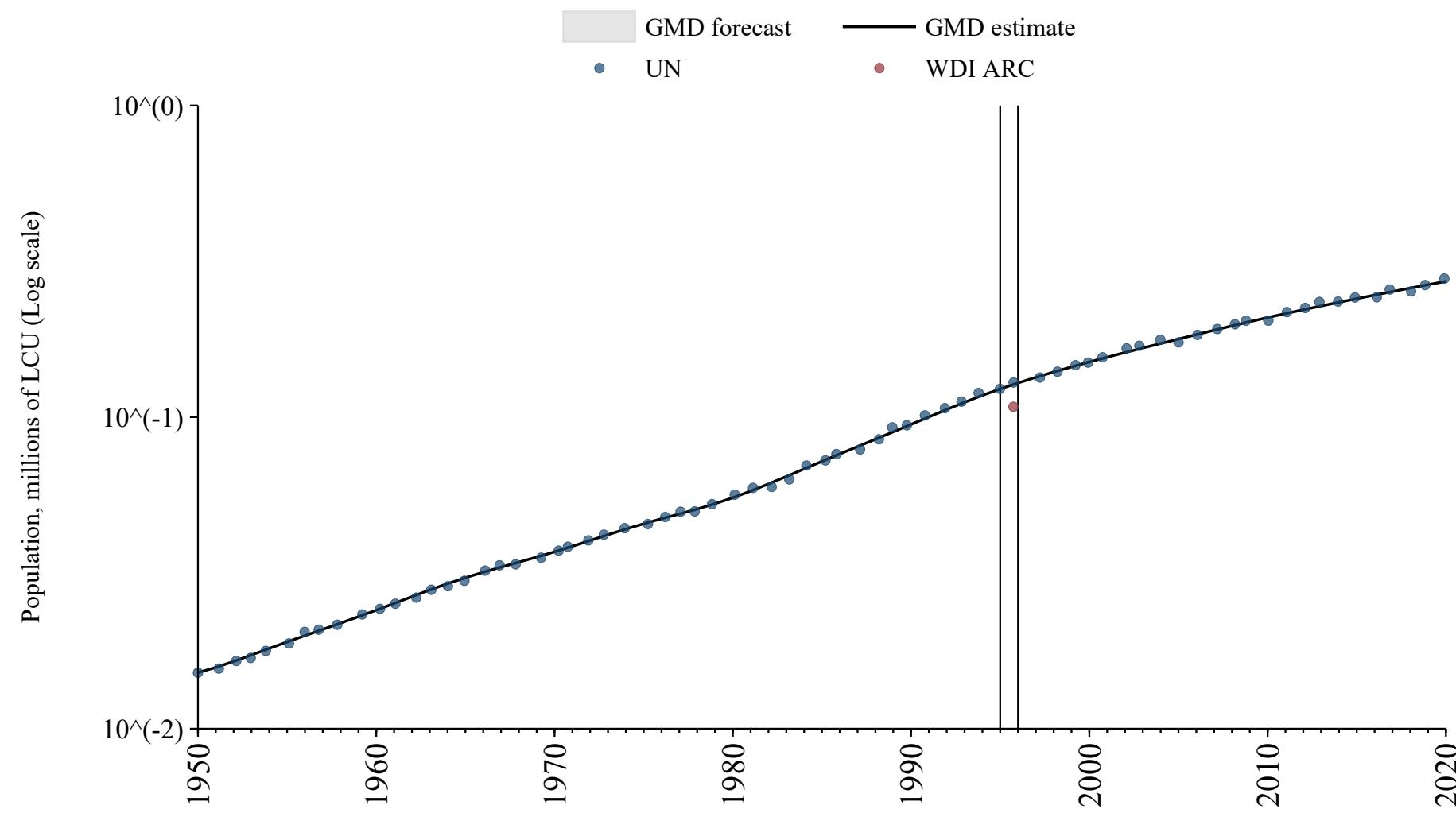
Martinique

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1939 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



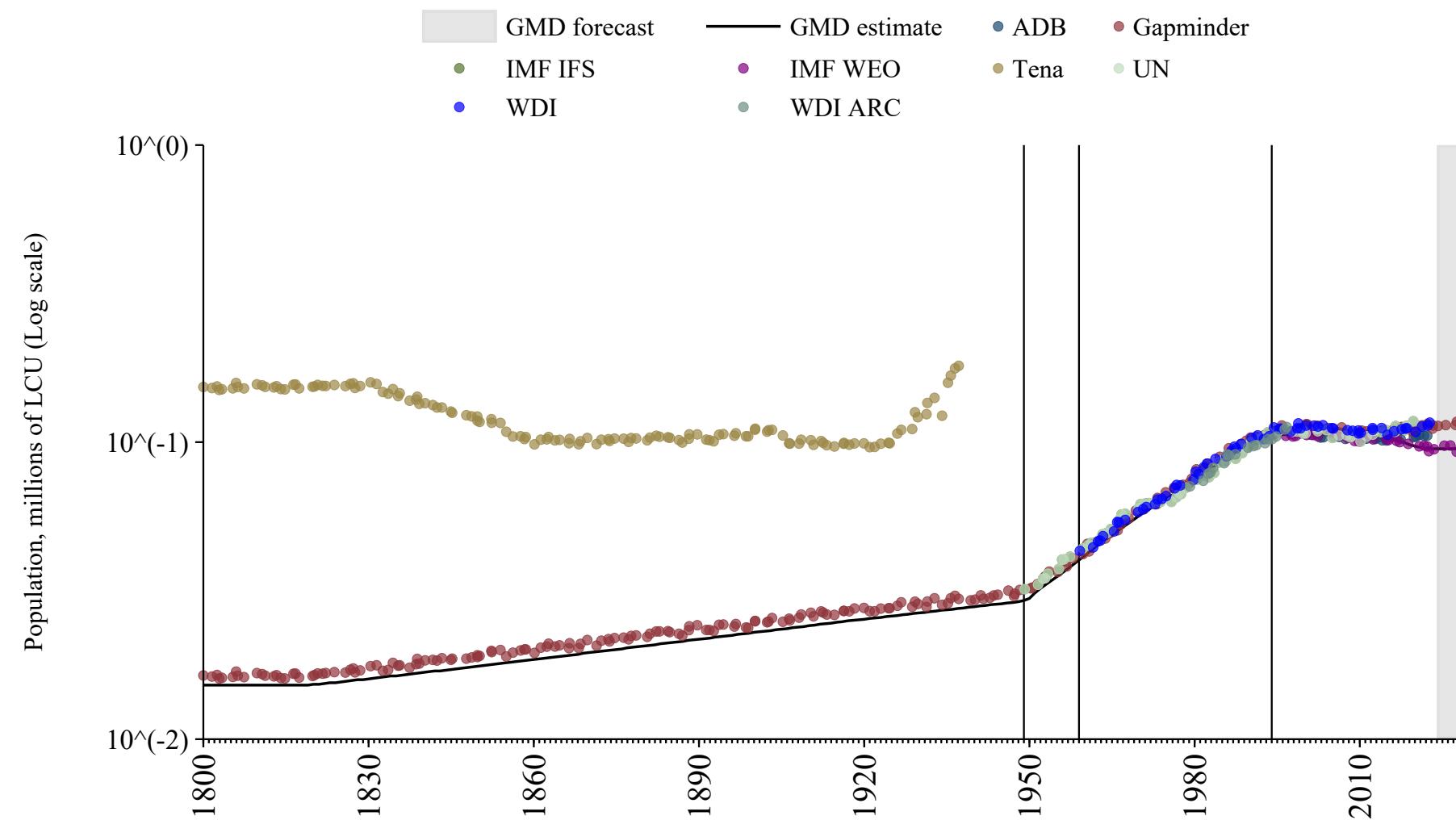
Mayotte

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1950 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1996 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 119.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1997 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



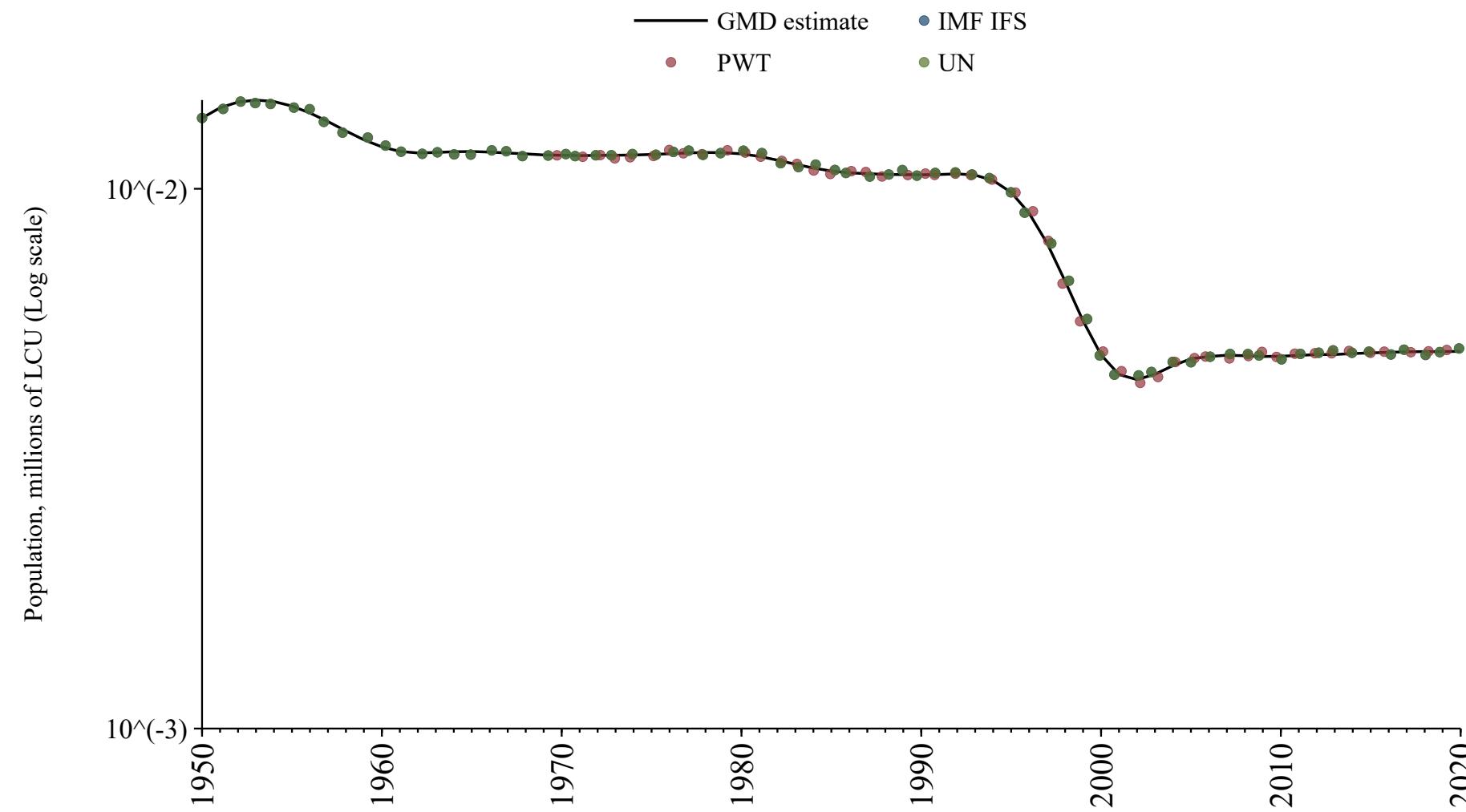
Micronesia (Federated States of)

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 92.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 96.2%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 81.9%).



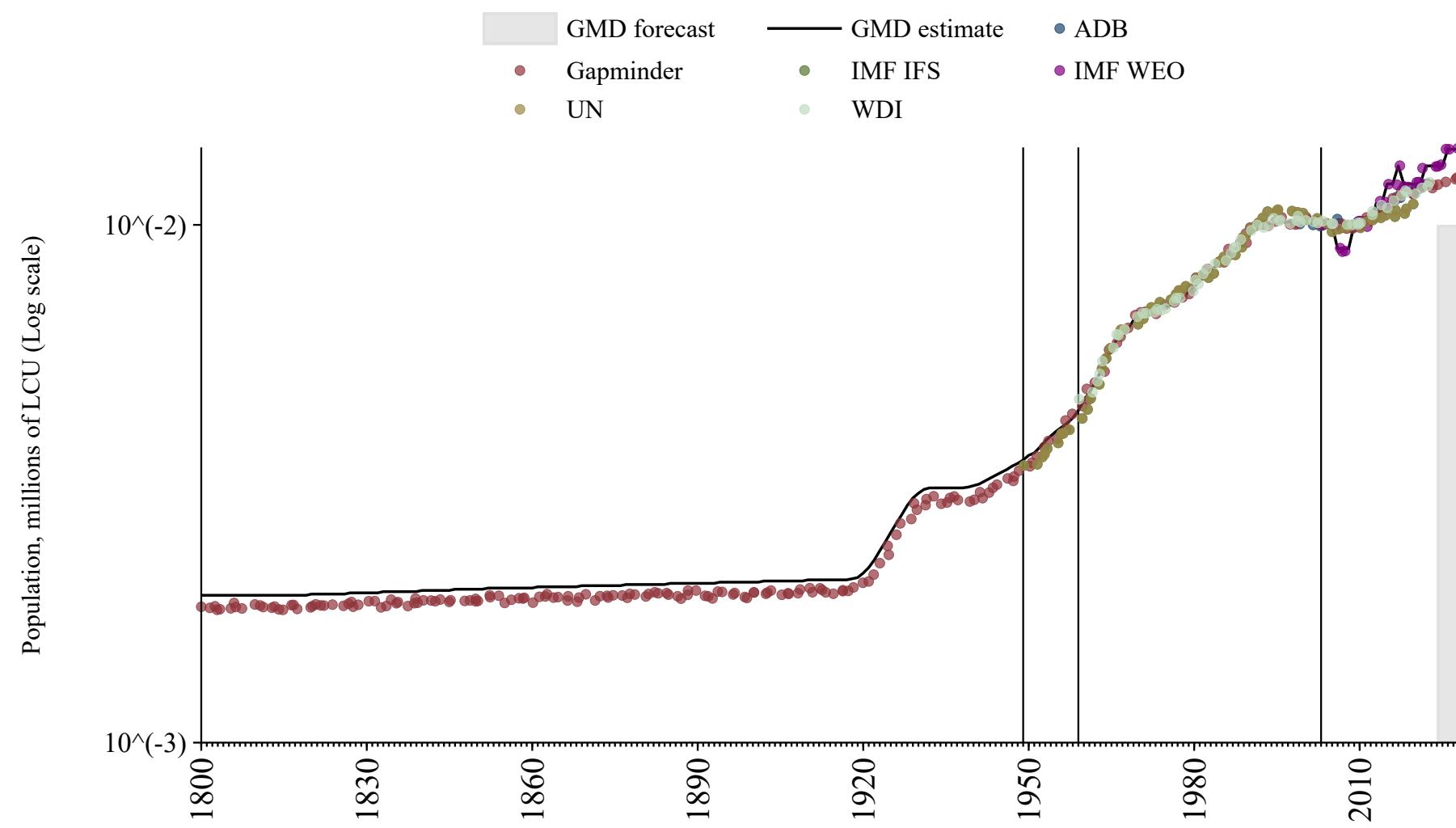
Montserrat

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



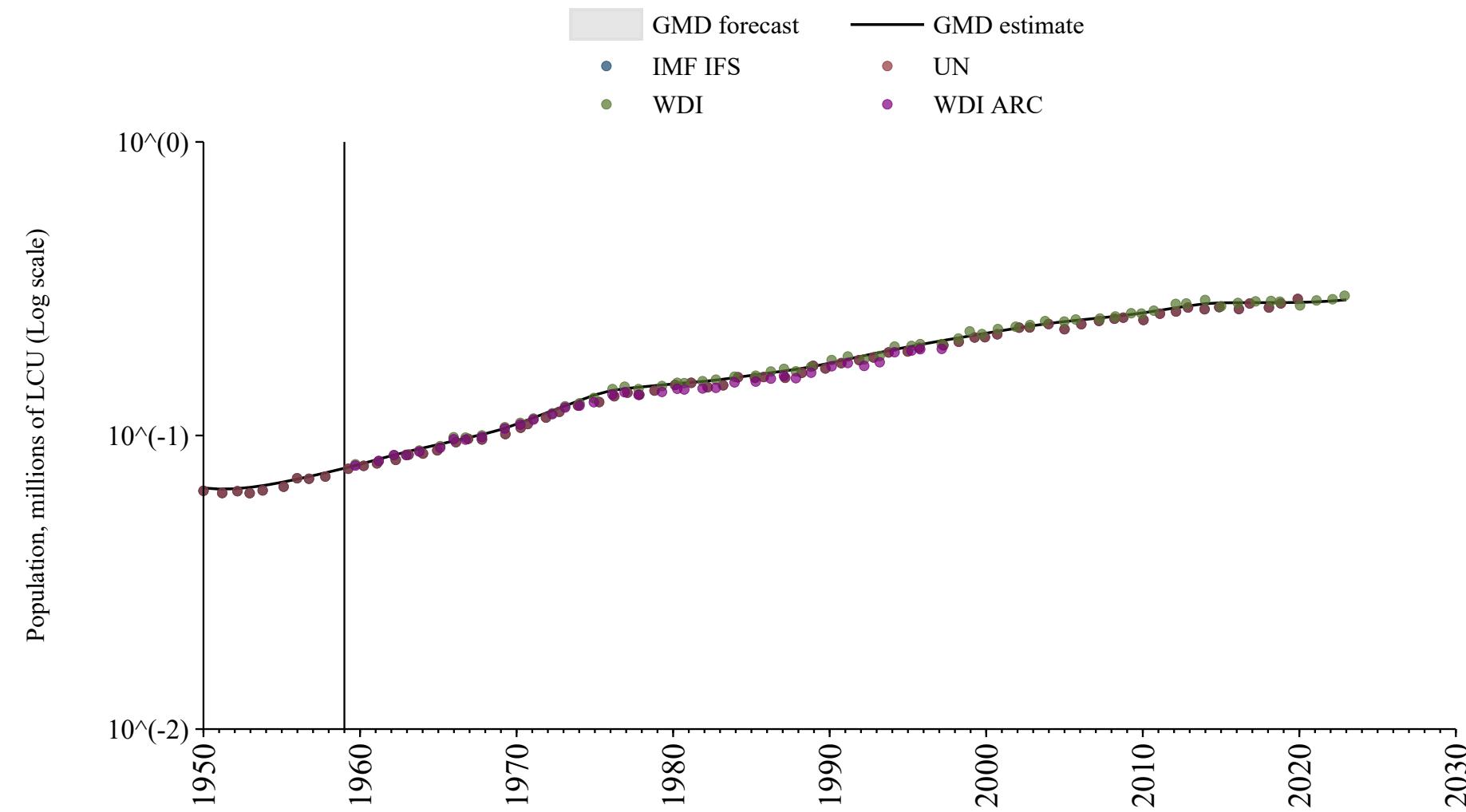
Nauru

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 105.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 99.4%).
WEO (2024)	2004 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 112.9%).



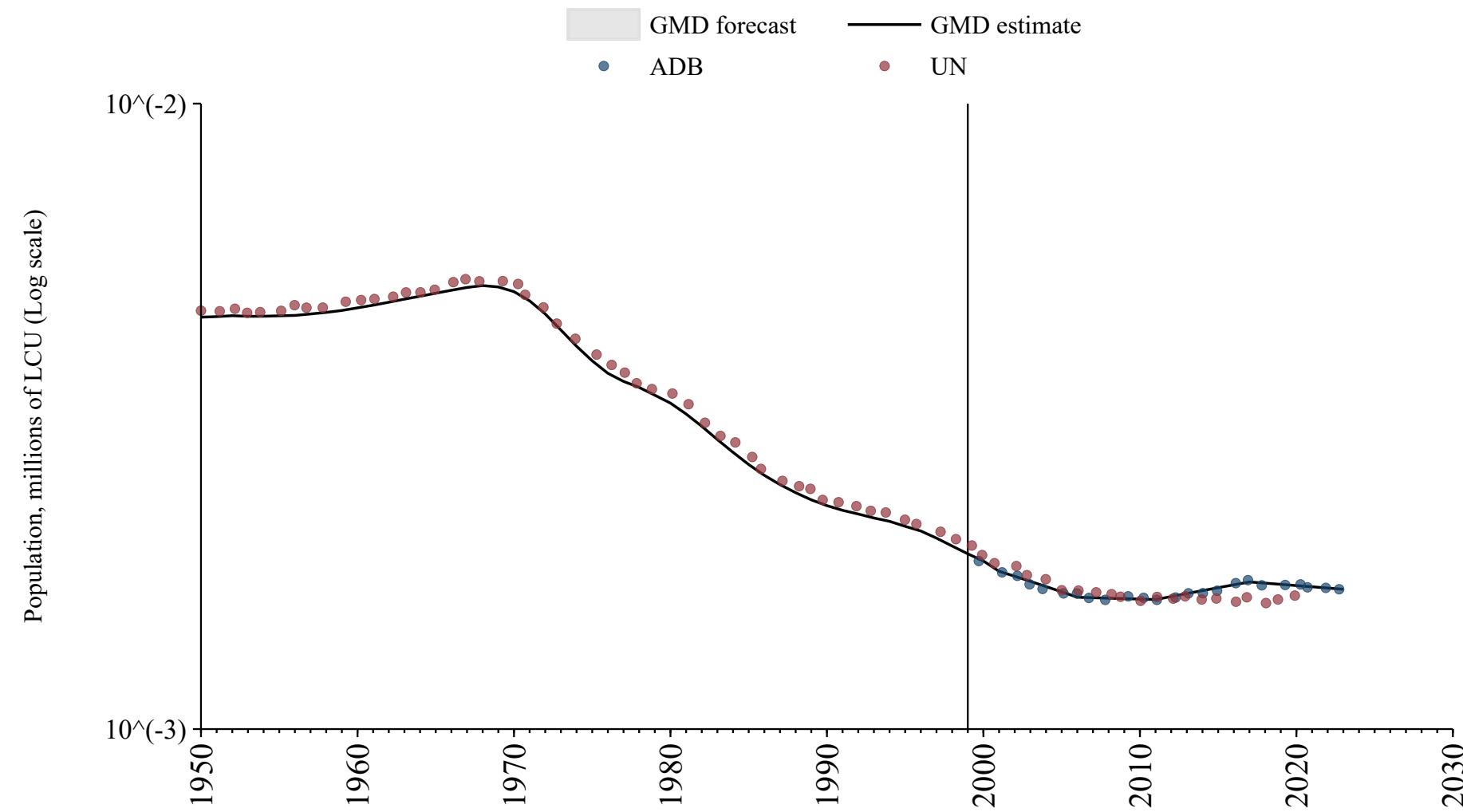
New Caledonia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



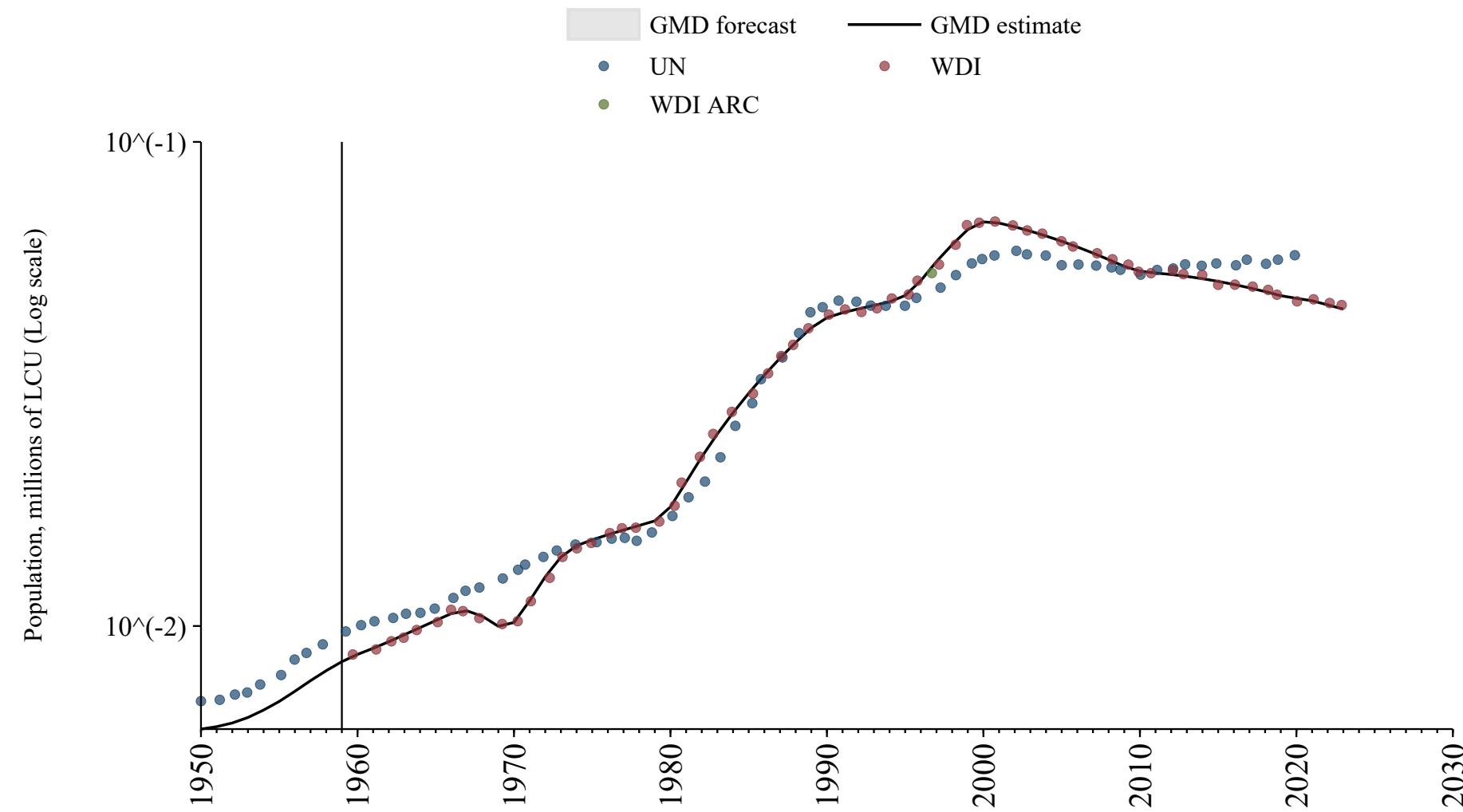
Niue

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1950 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 97.6%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



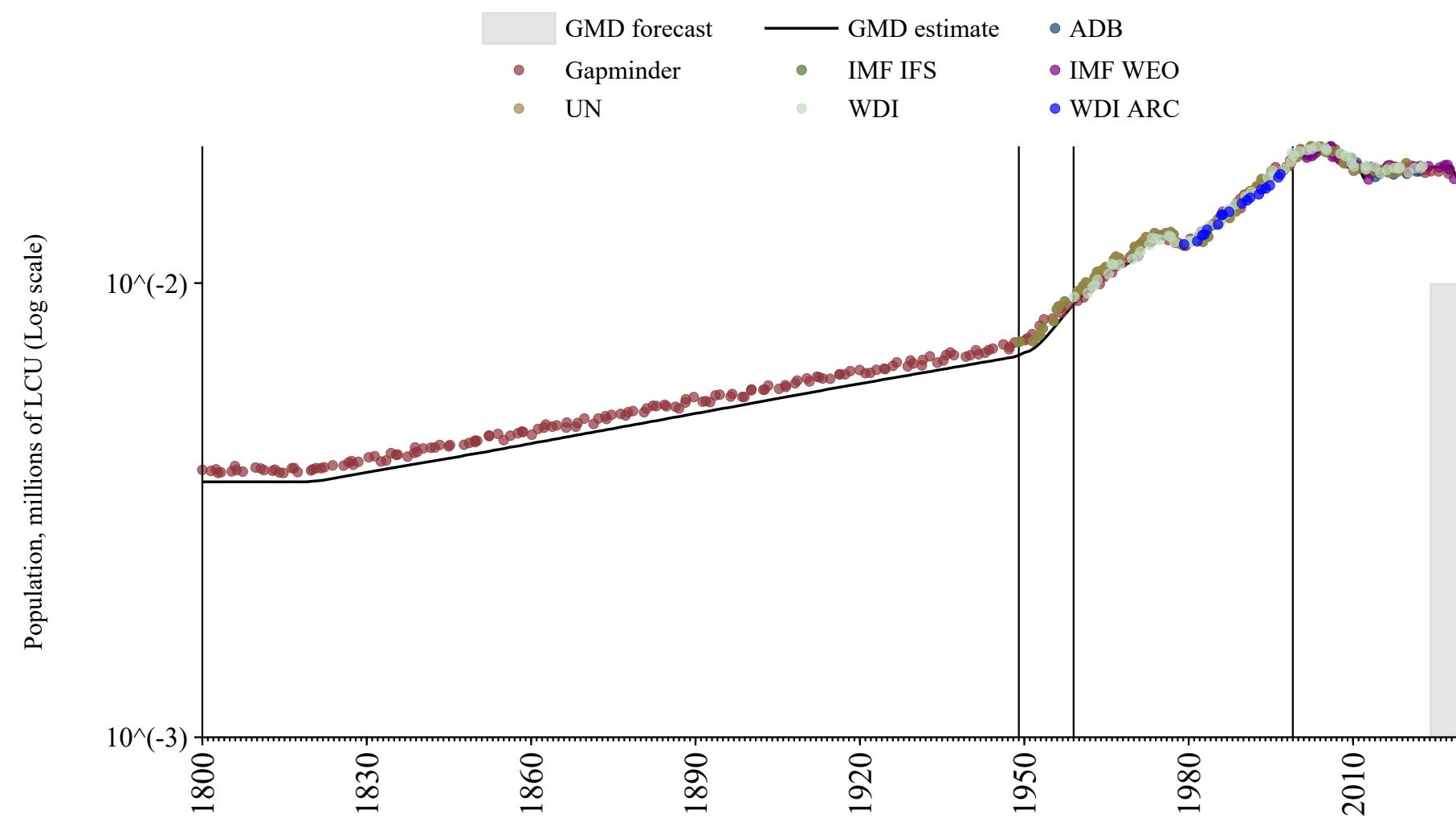
Northern Mariana Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 87.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



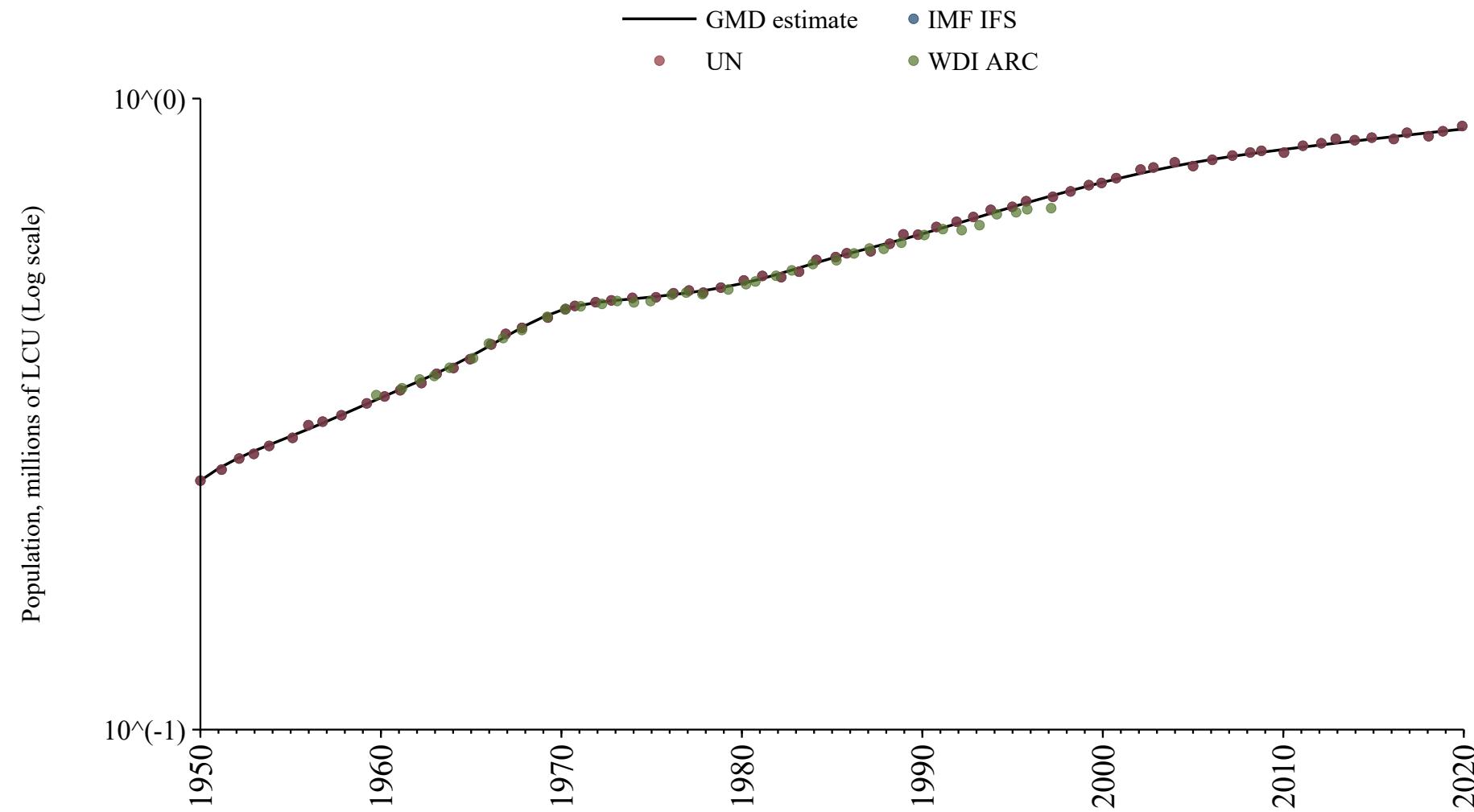
Palau

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 94.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 94.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 99.1%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 97.7%).



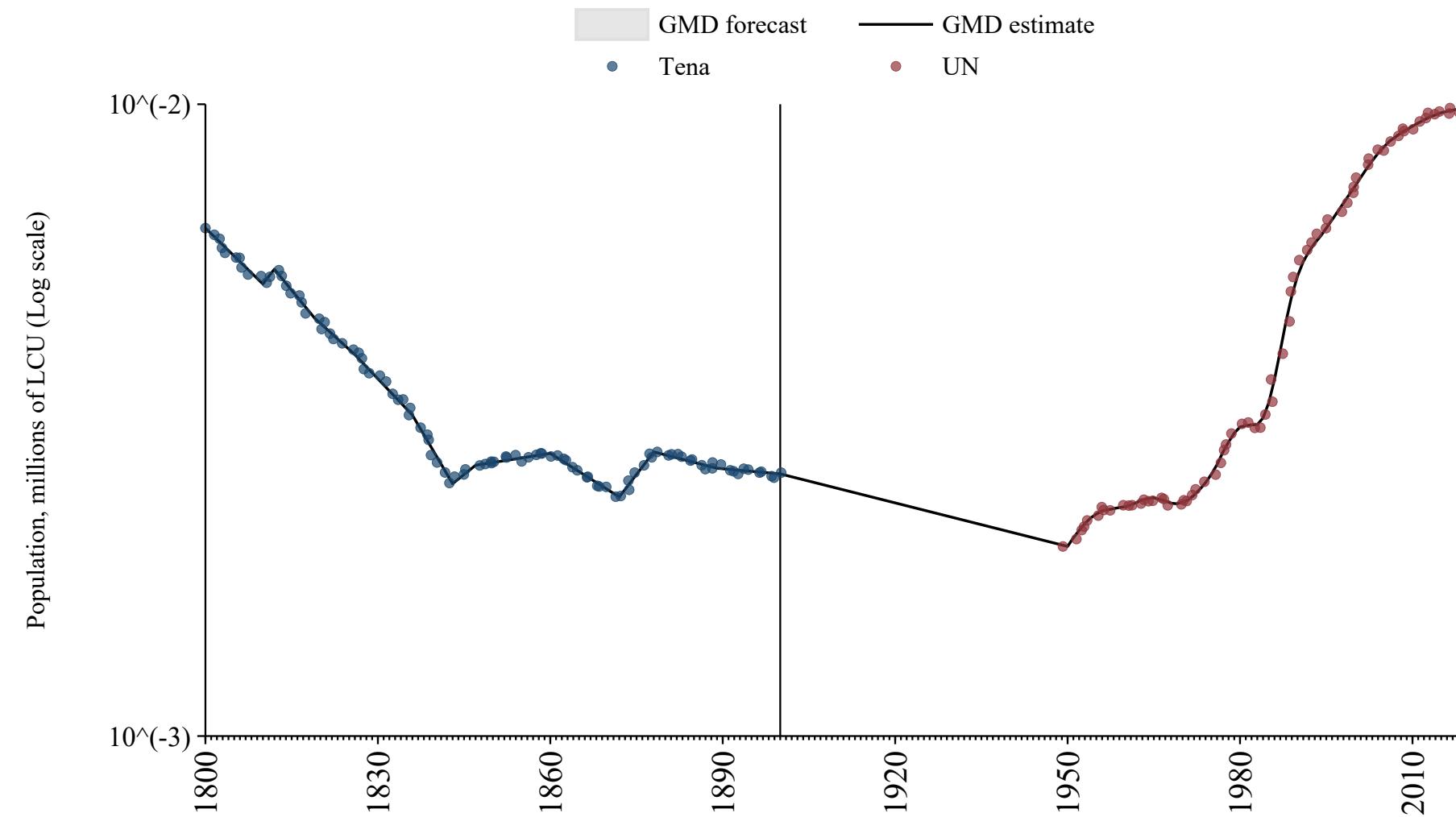
Réunion

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



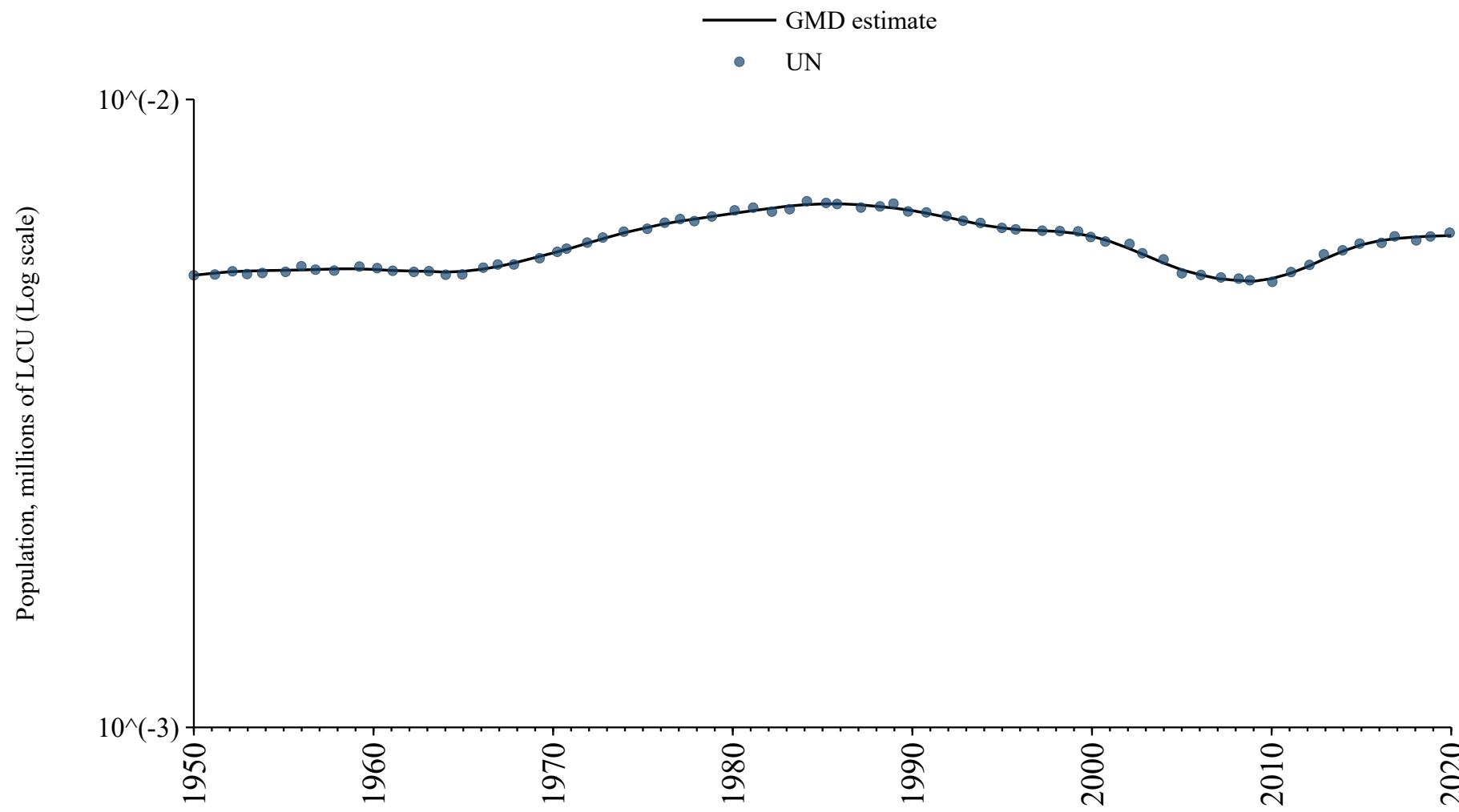
Saint Barthélemy

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901
United Nations (2024)	1901 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



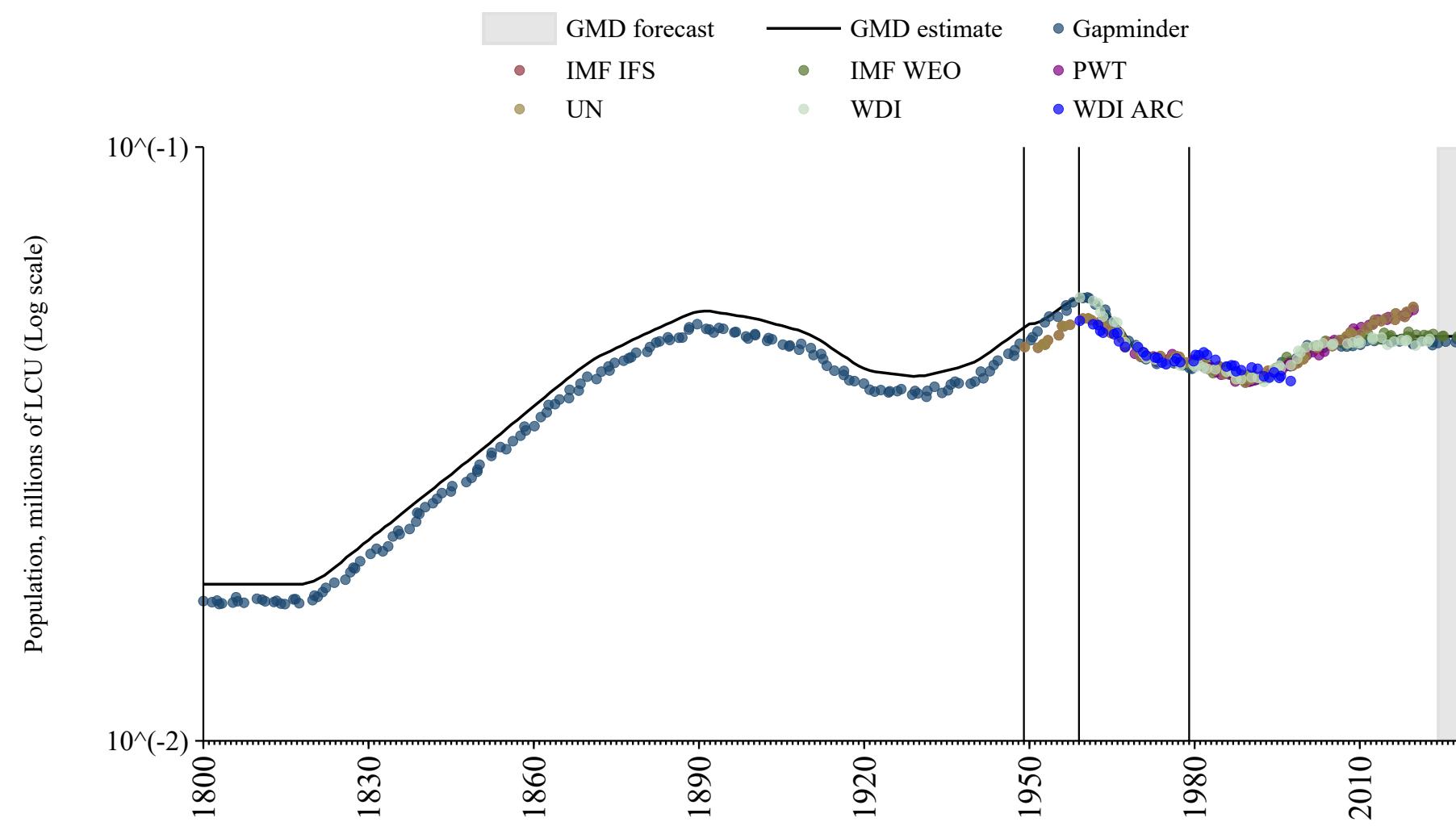
Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1950 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



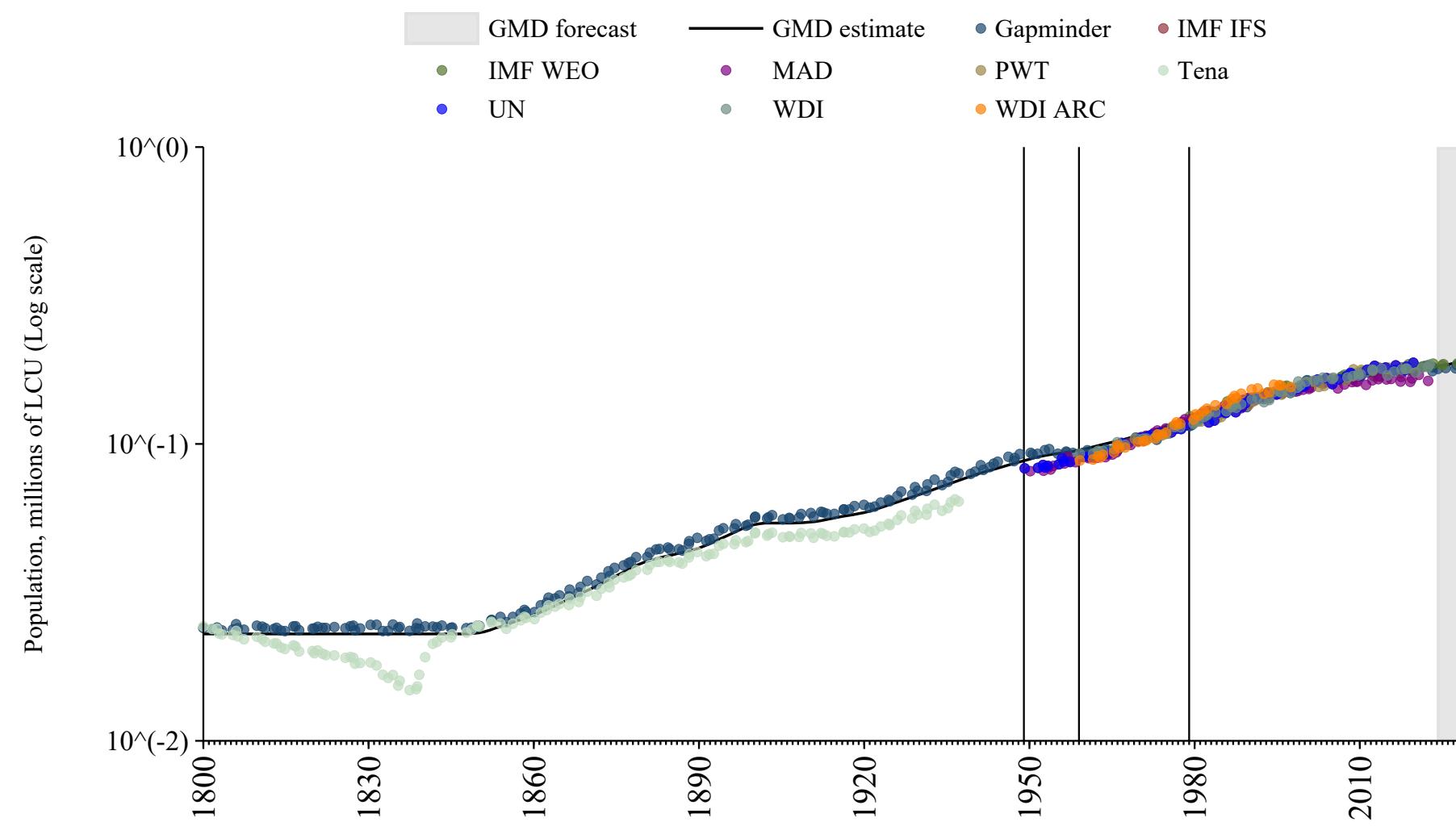
Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 106.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 109.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.9%).



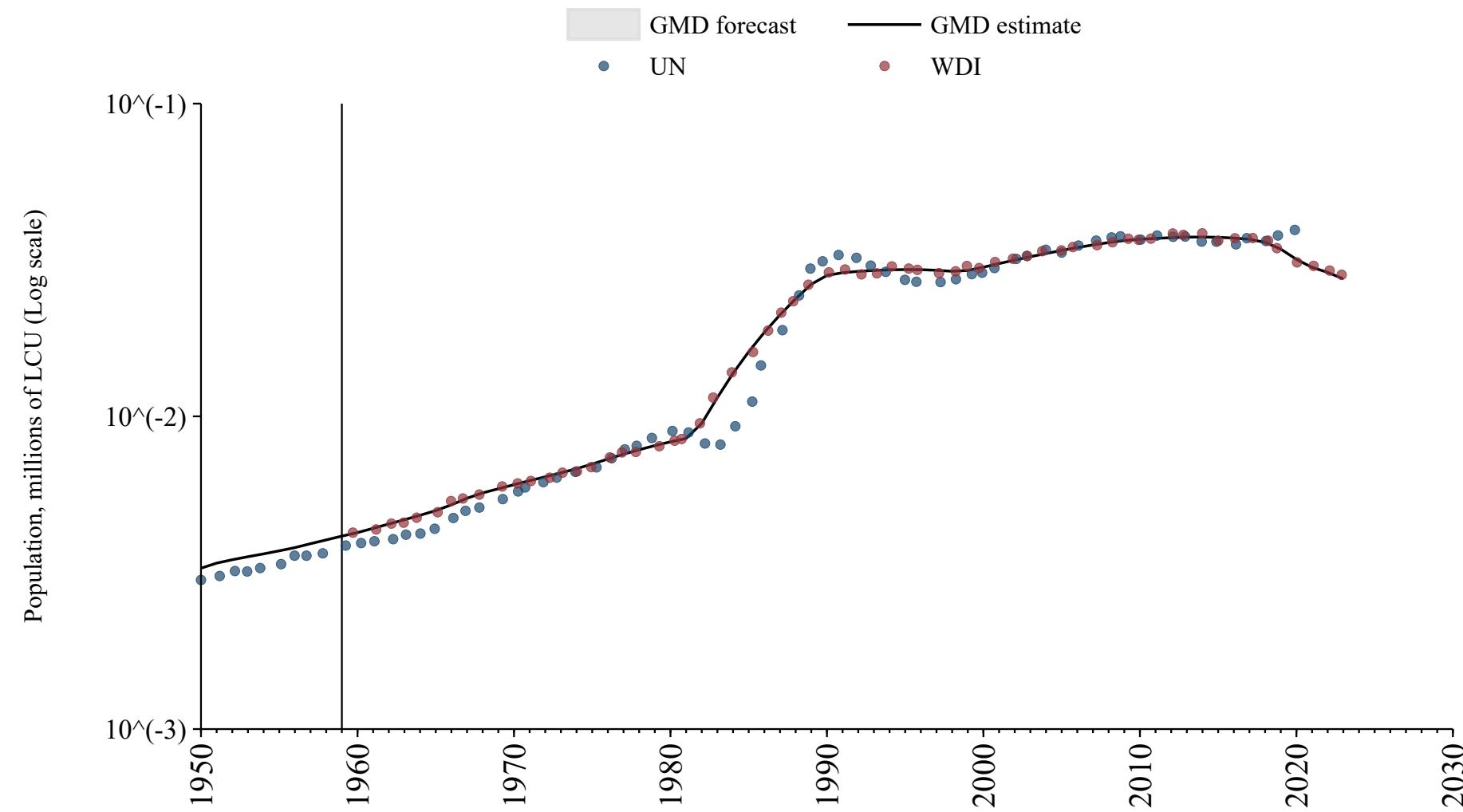
Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 95.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 107.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 104.4%).



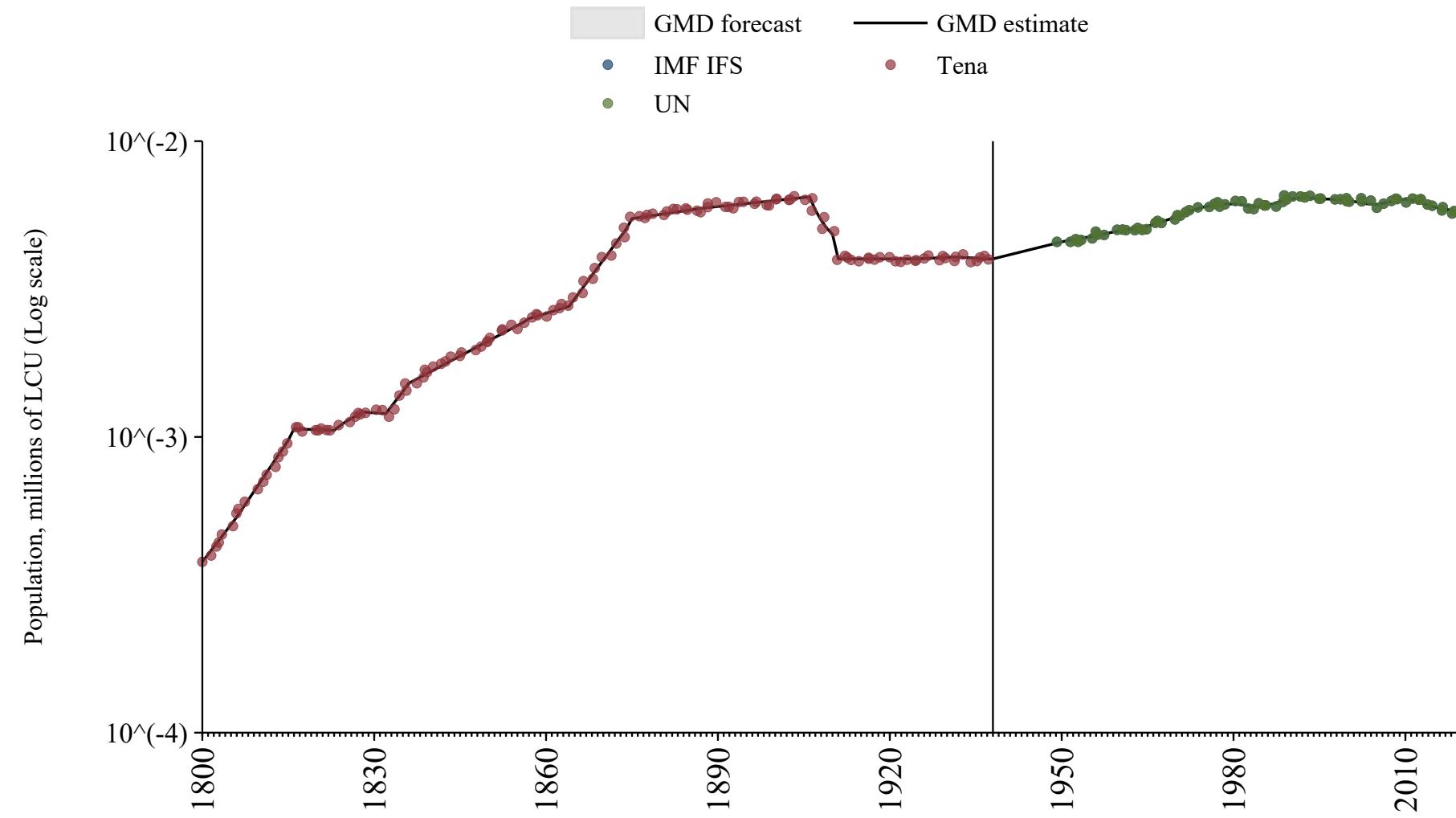
Saint Martin

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 109%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



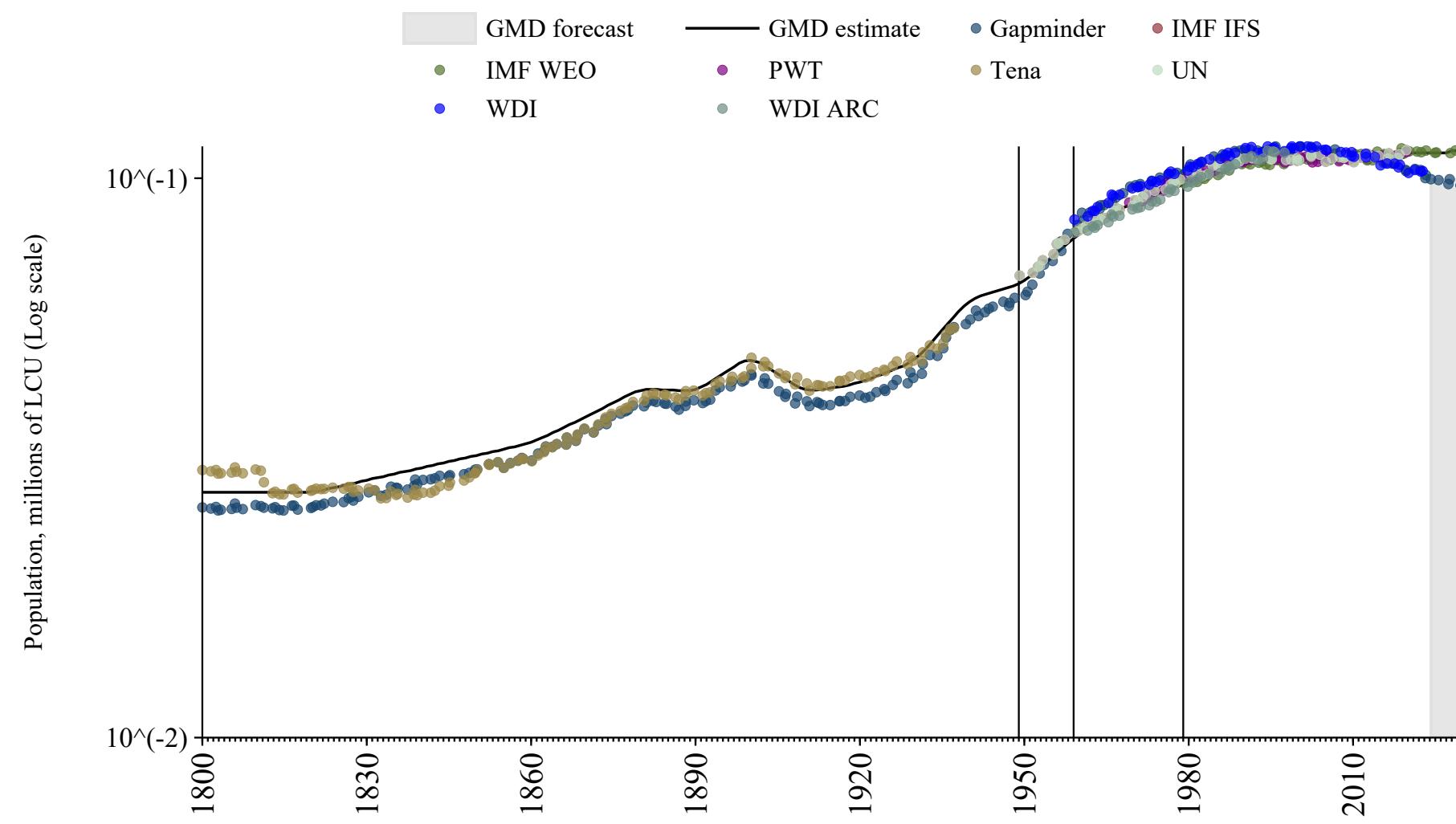
Saint Pierre and Miquelon

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1939 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



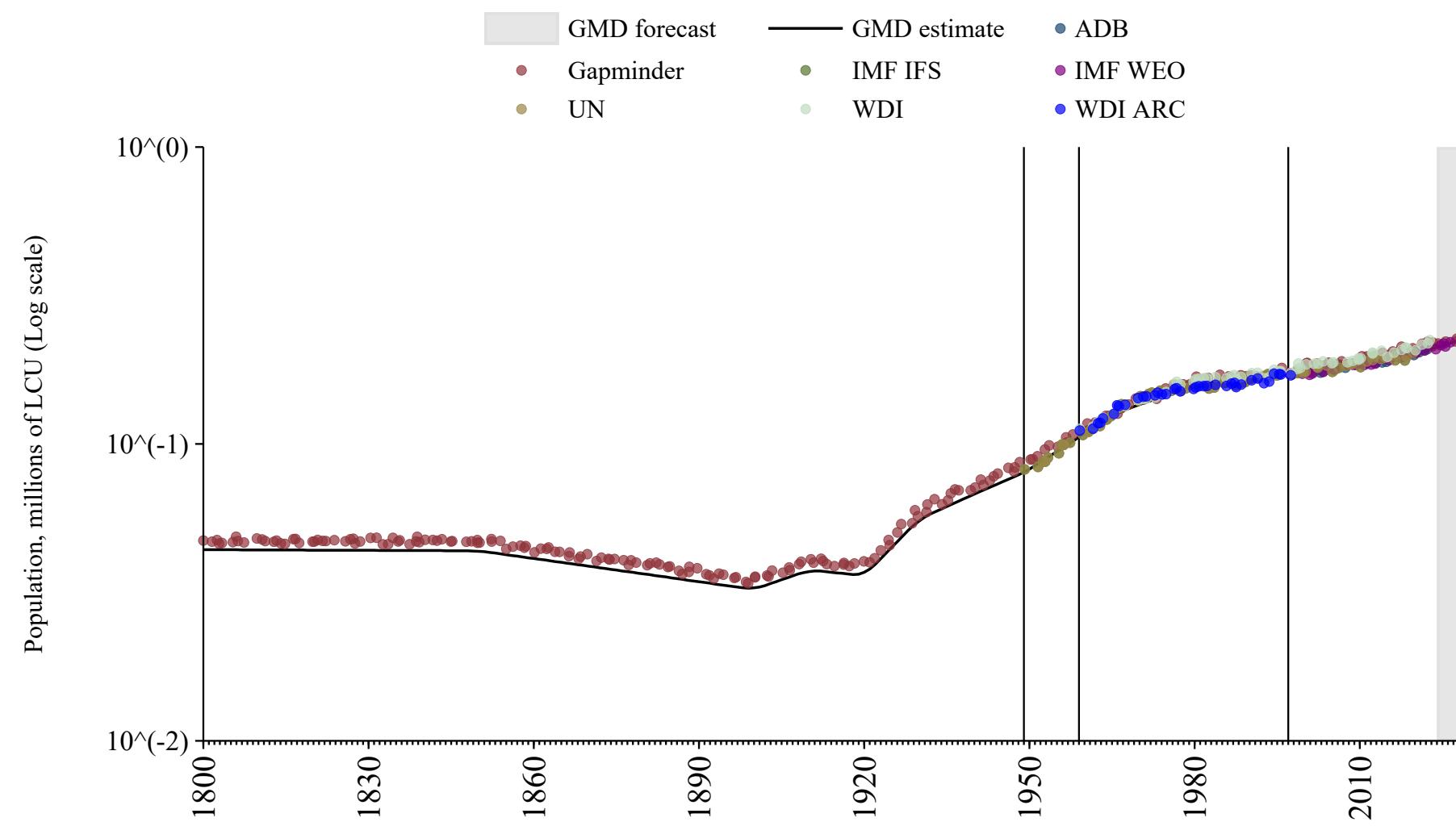
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 106.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 94%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 115%).



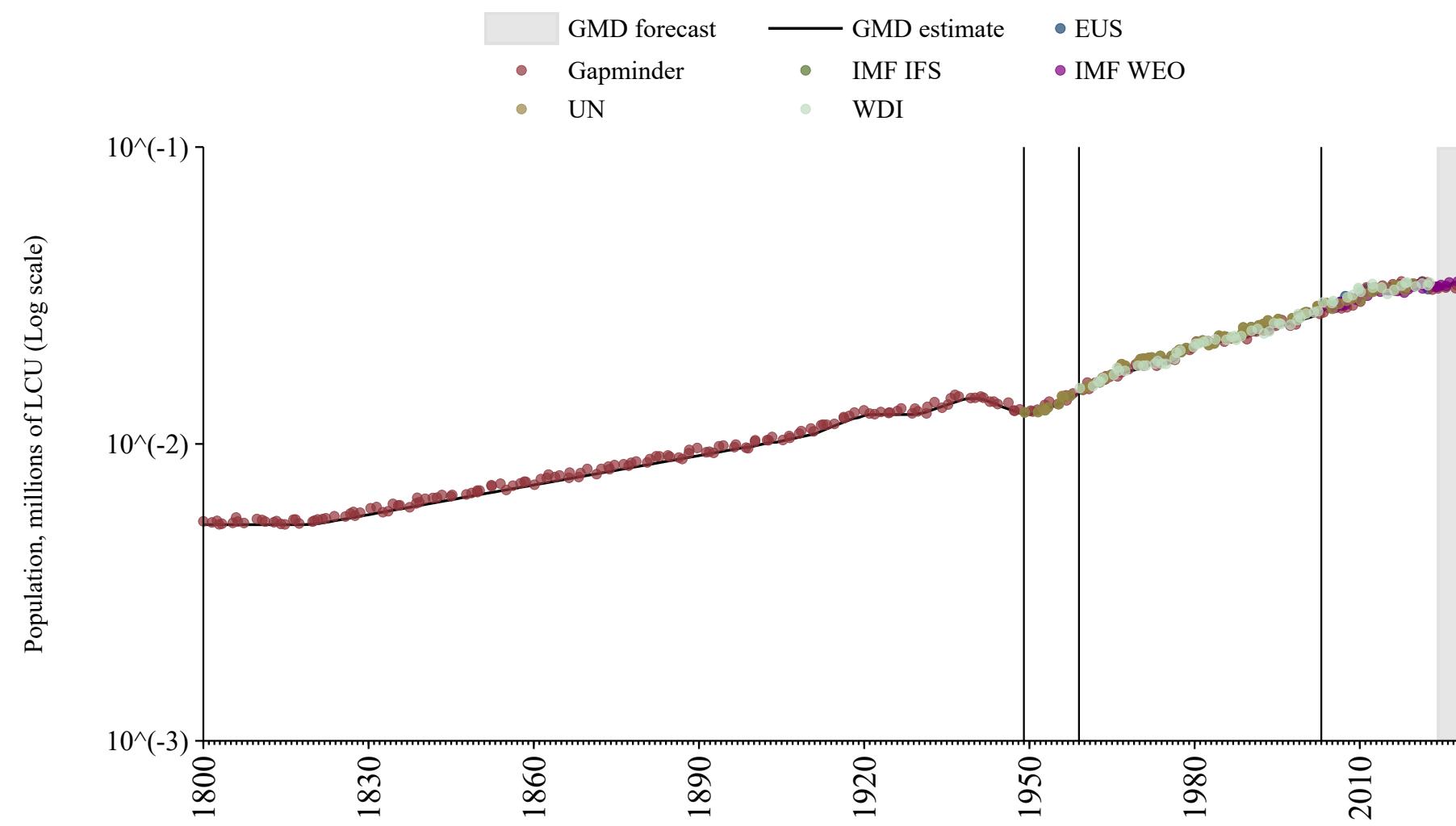
Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 93.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 96.7%).
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.9%).



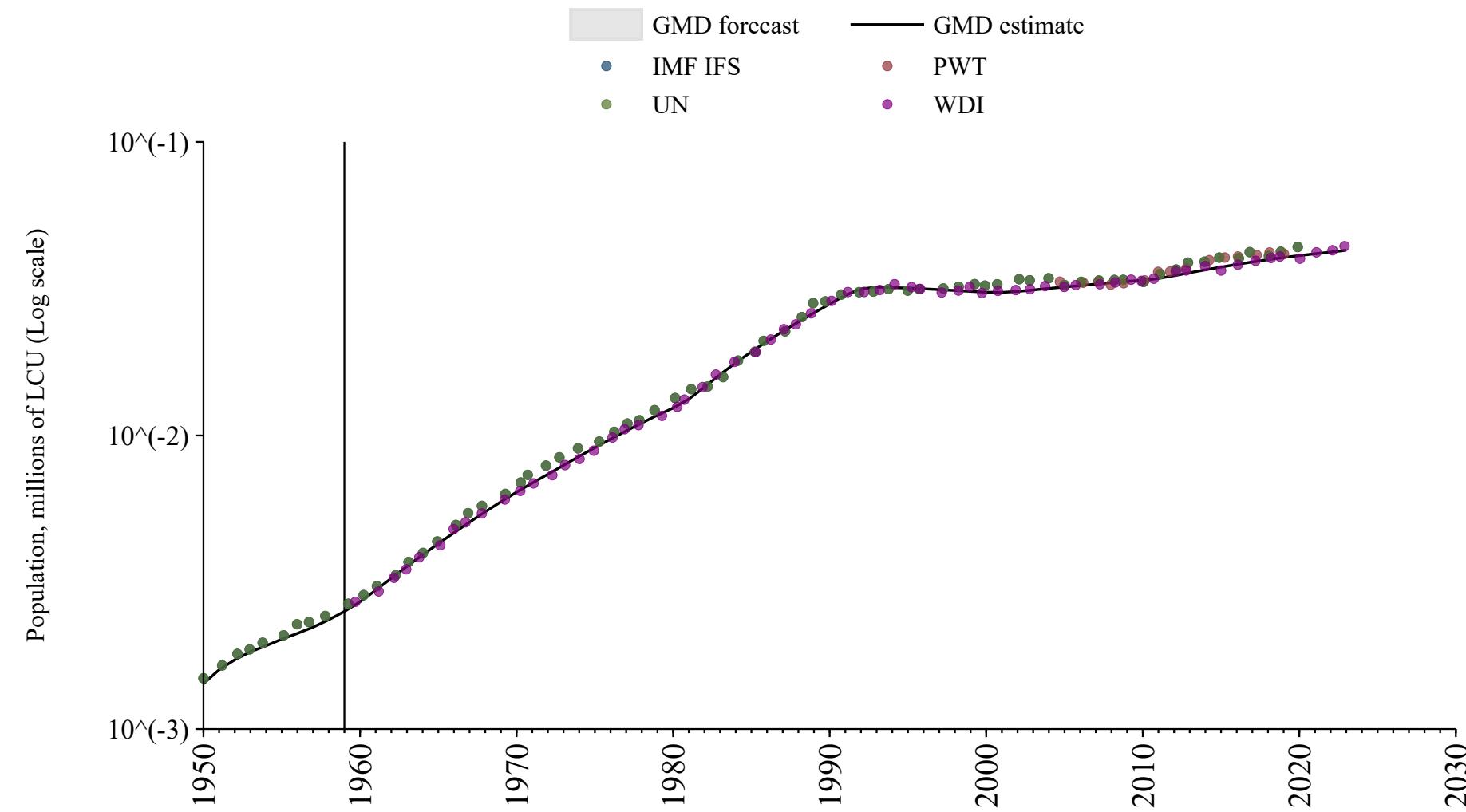
San Marino

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 97.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 98.4%).
WEO (2024)	2004 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 103.9%).



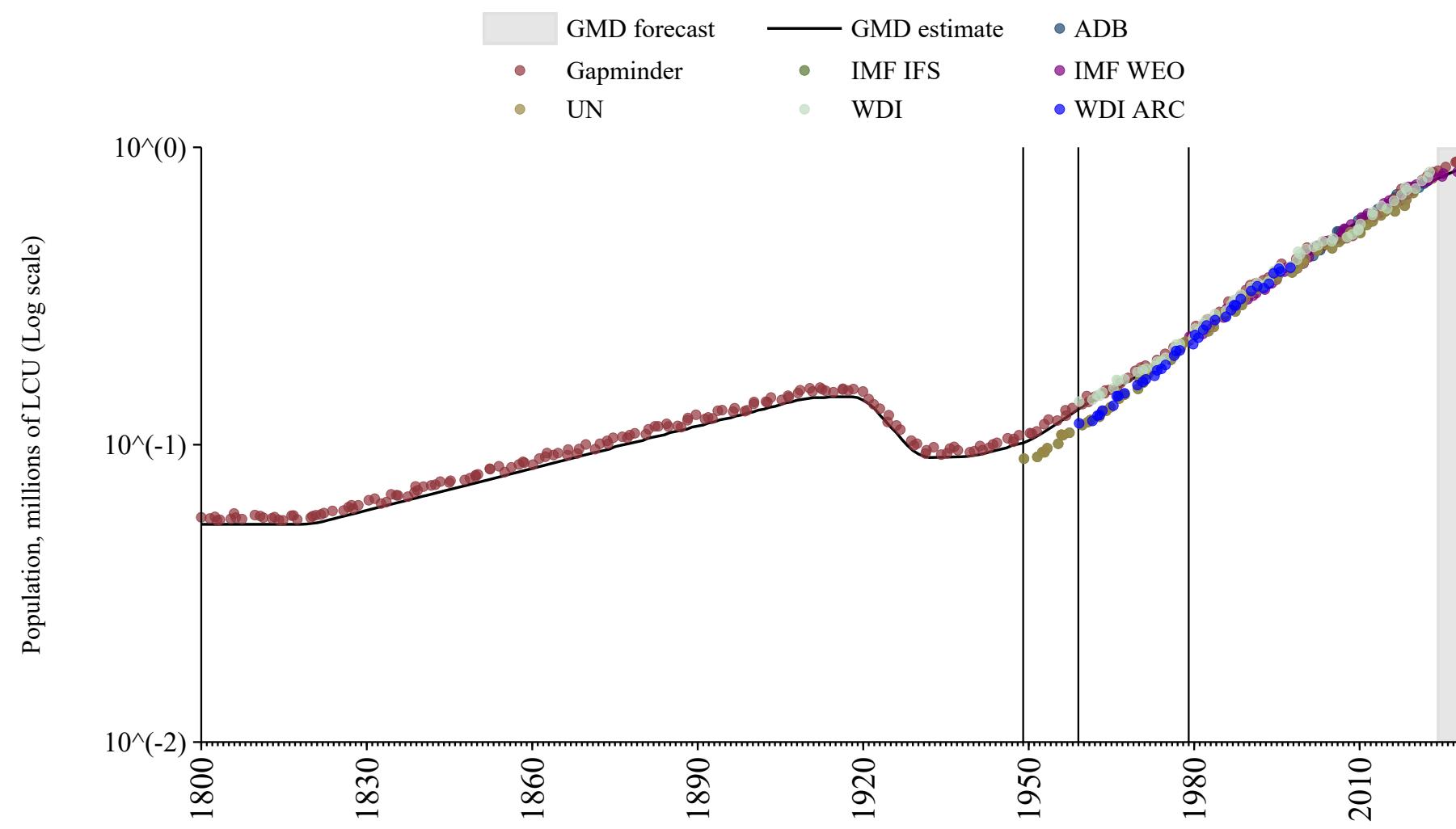
Sint Maarten

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



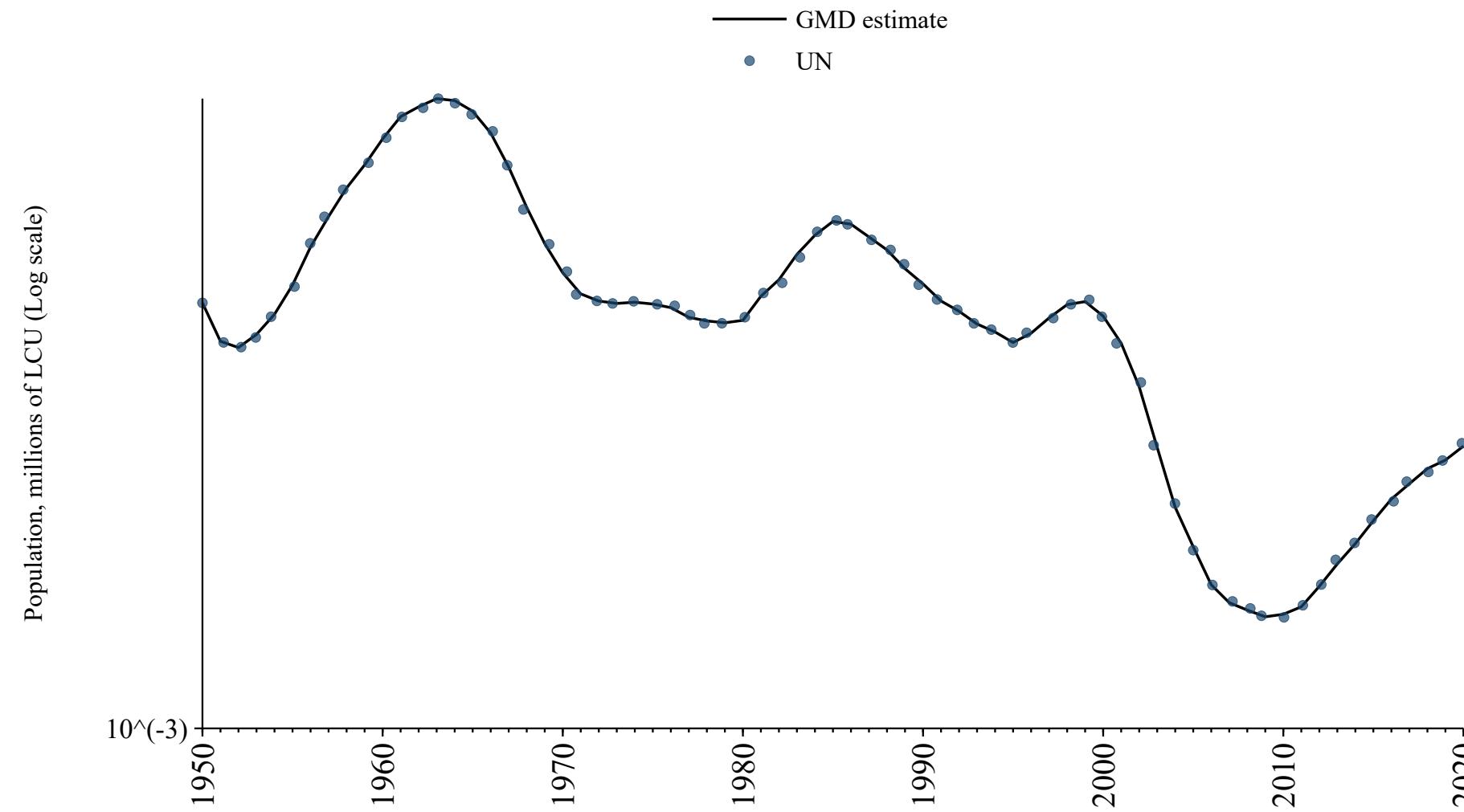
Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 94.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 115%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 93.5%).



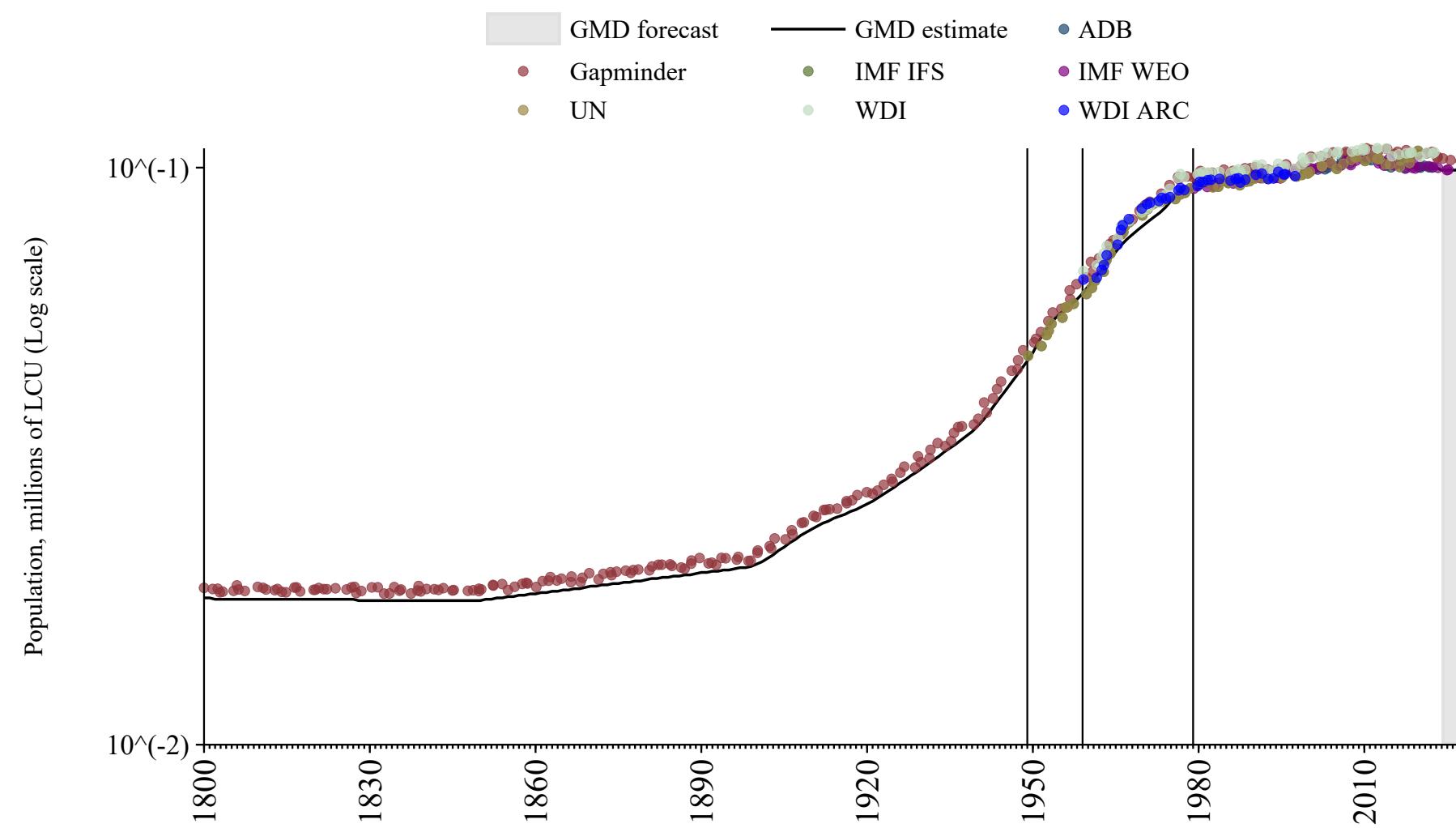
Tokelau

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1950 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



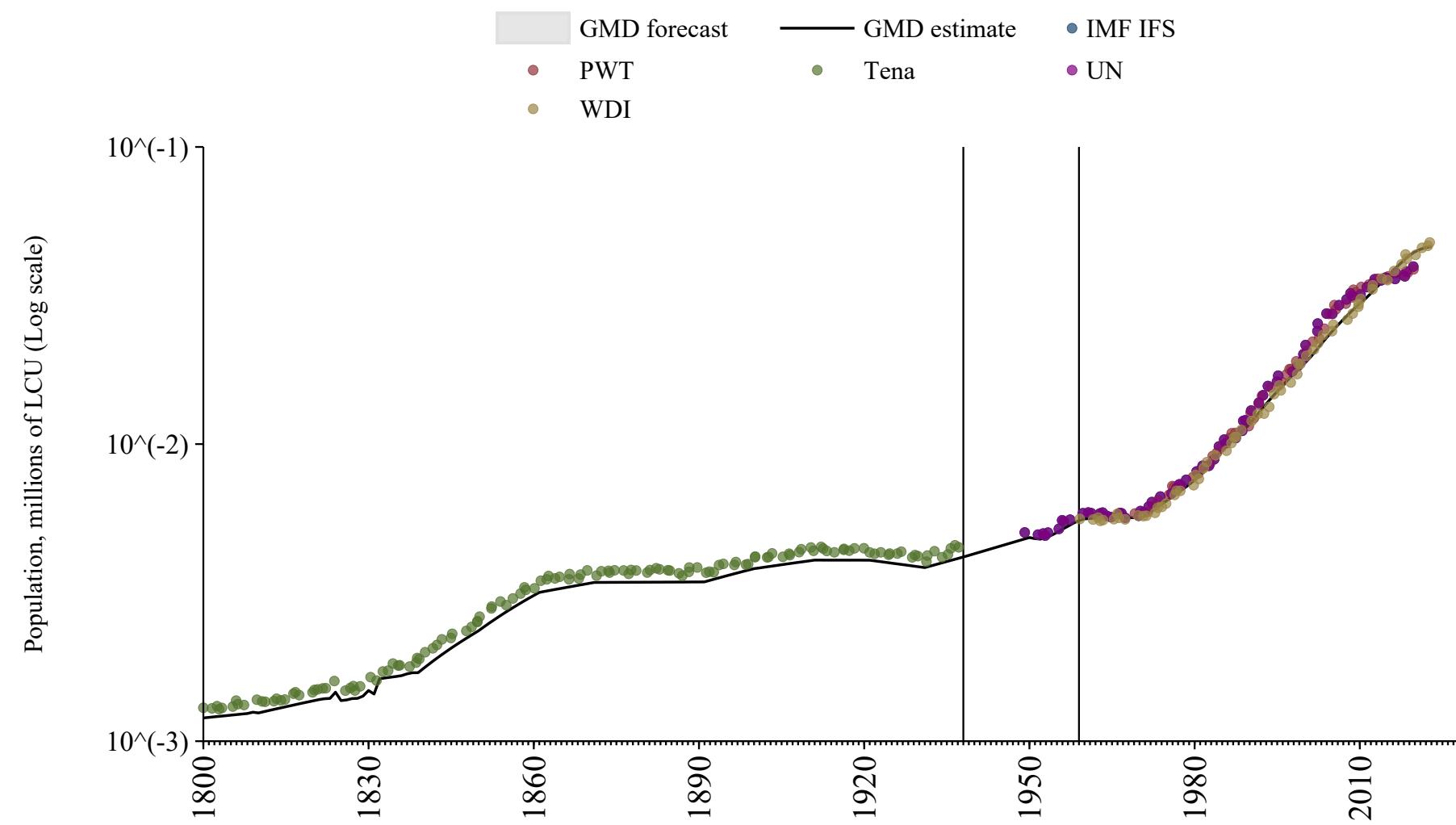
Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 96.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 94.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 96.1%).



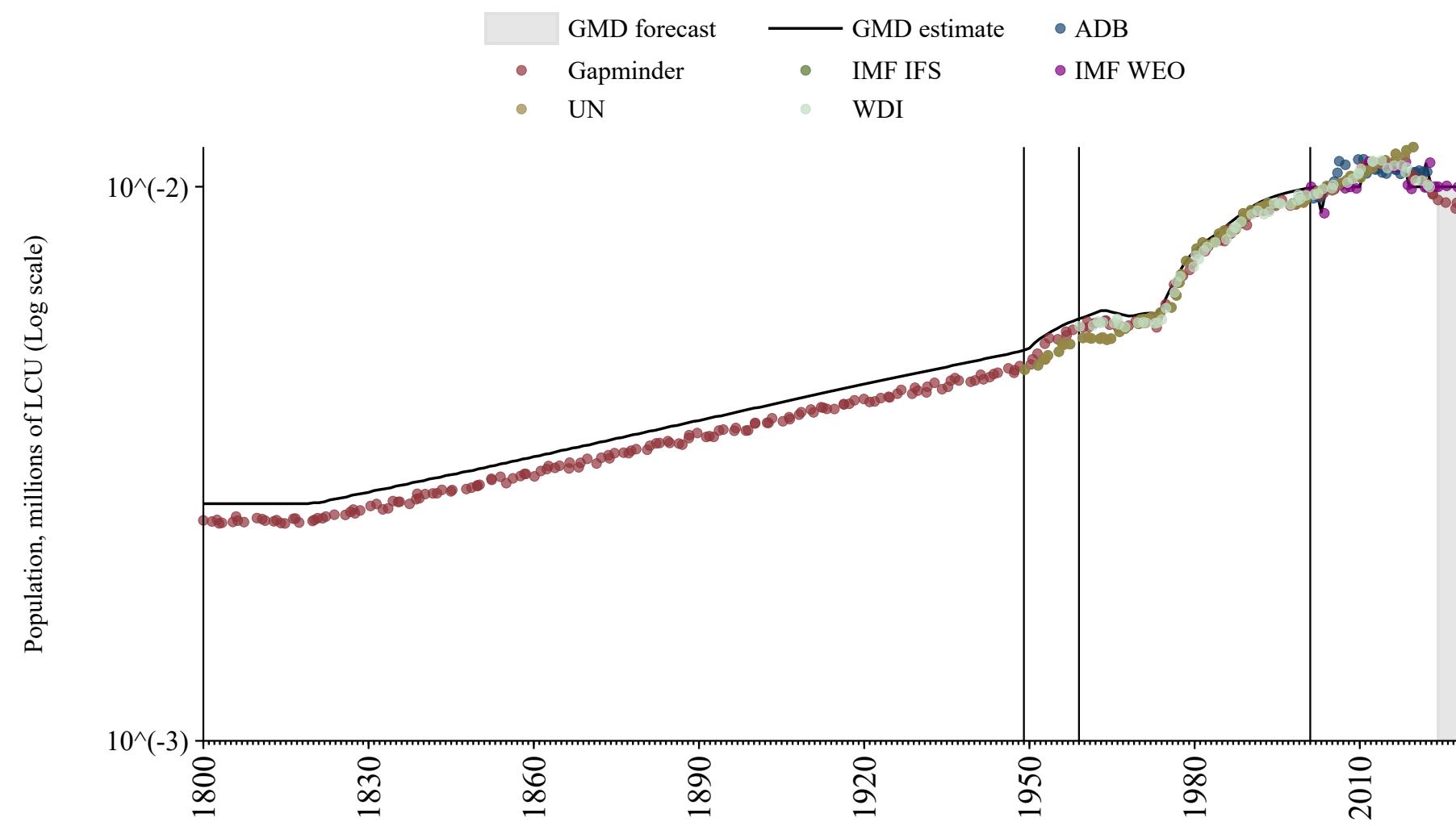
Turks and Caicos Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 92.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



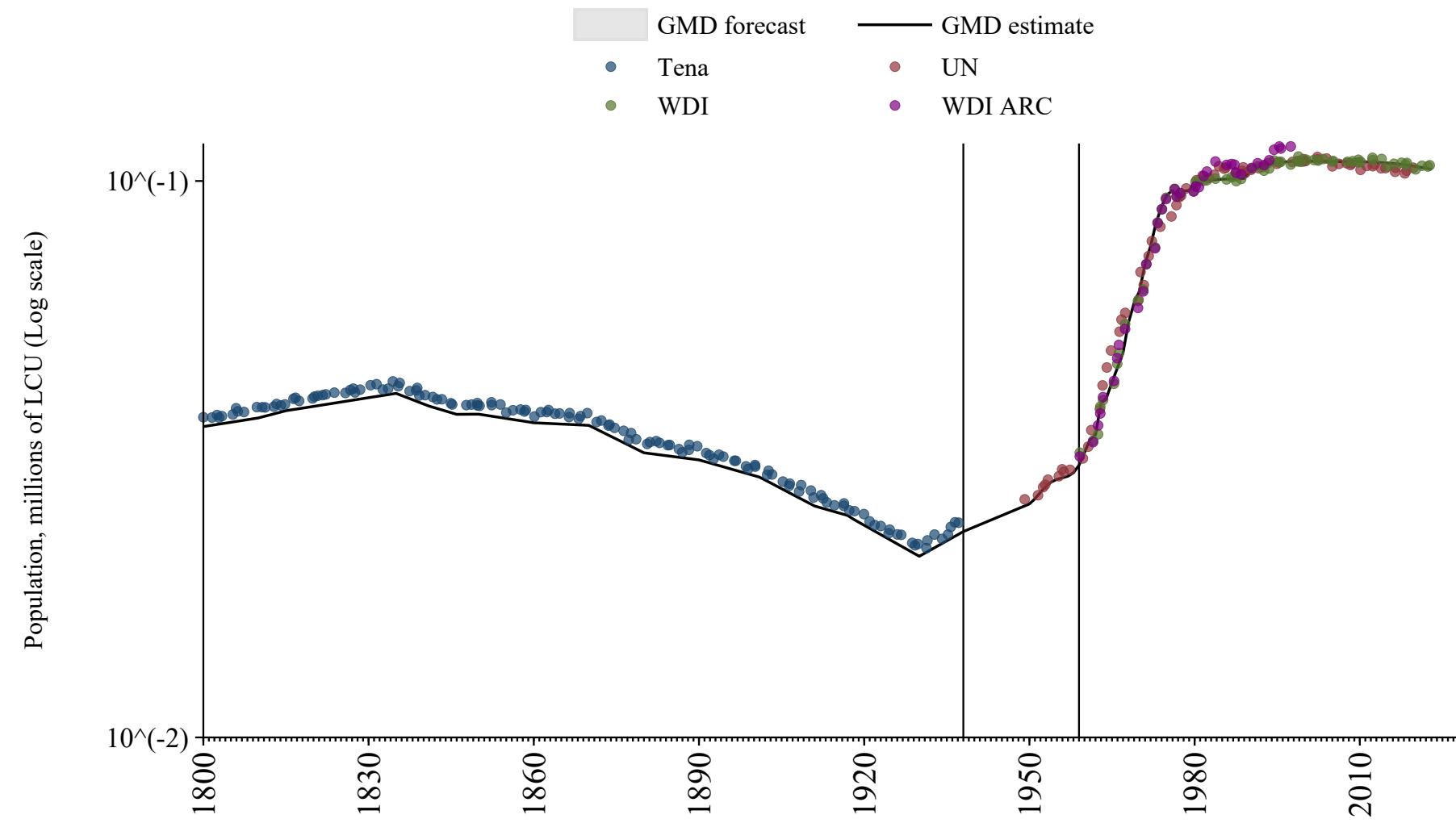
Tuvalu

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 107.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 109.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 103.9%).
WEO (2024)	2002 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 109.9%).



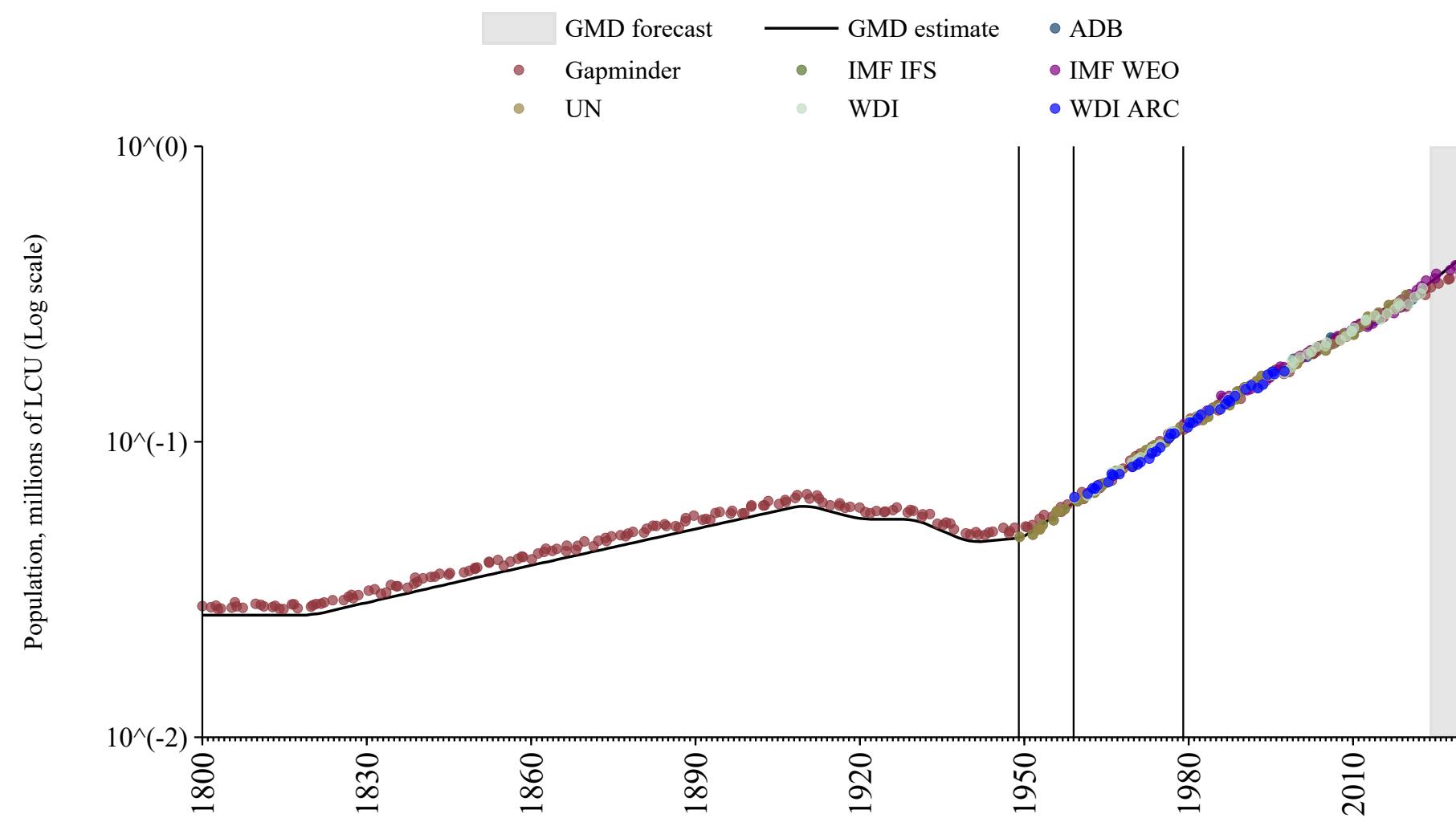
US Virgin Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 96.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



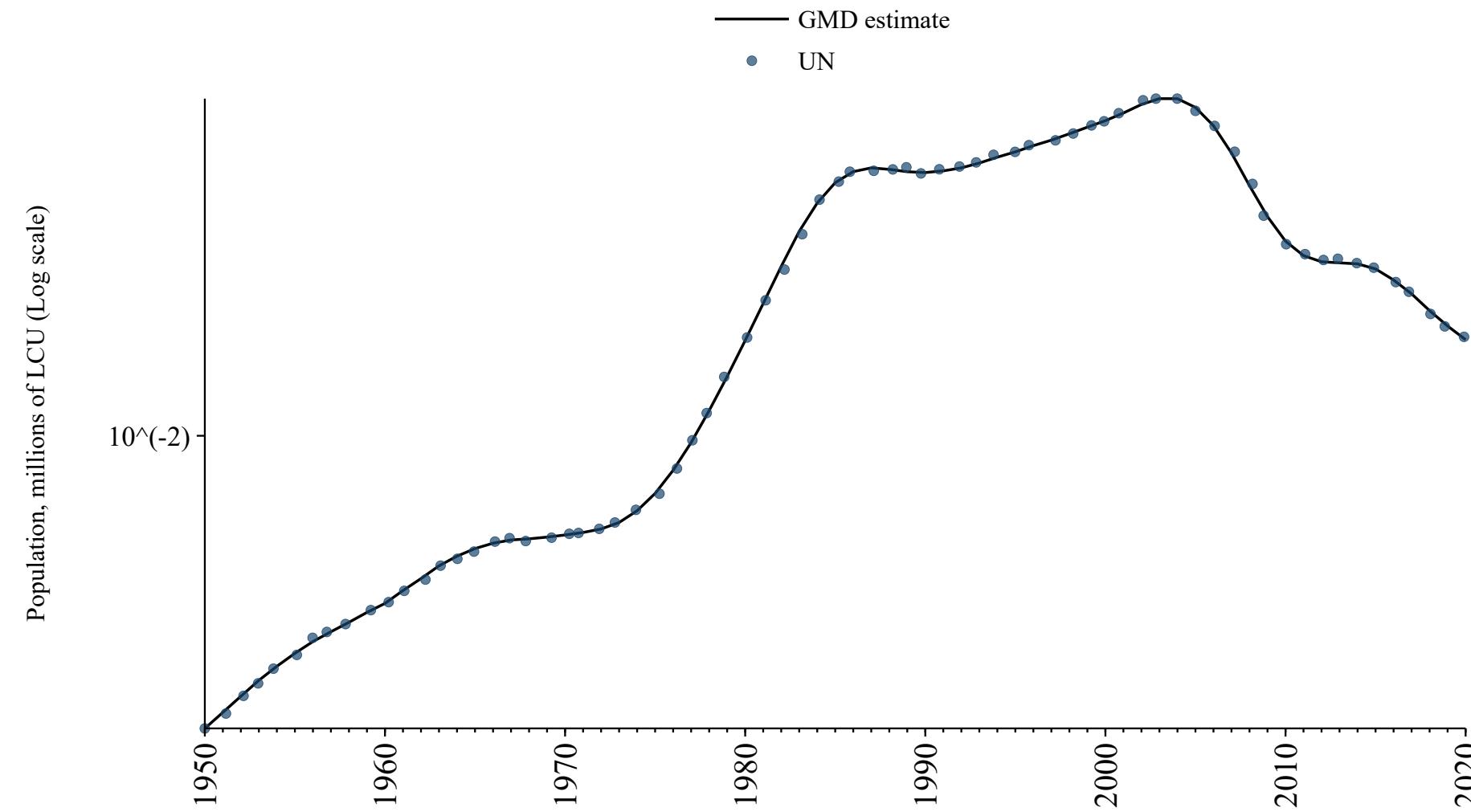
Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 93.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 112.1%).



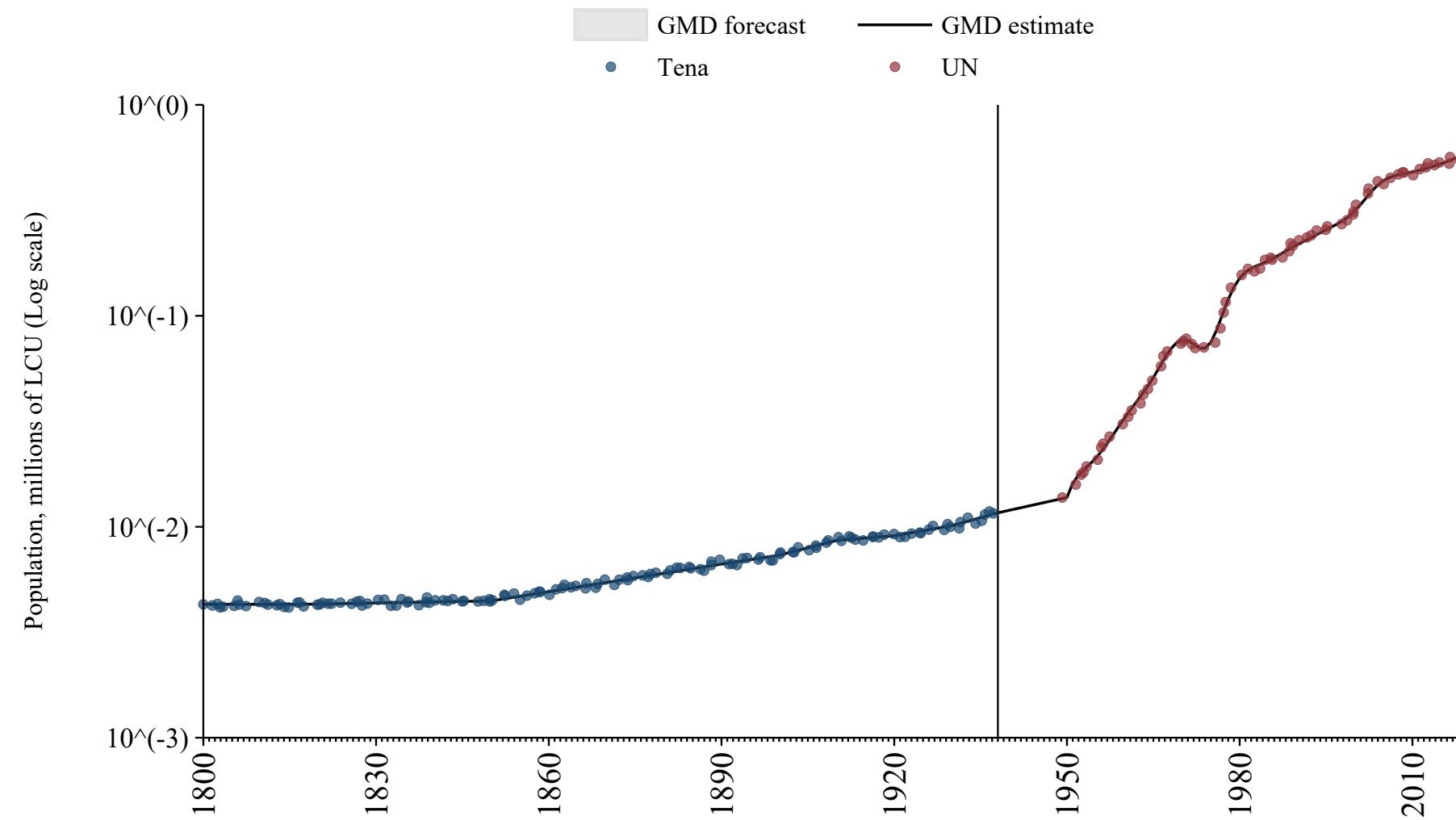
Wallis and Futuna

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1950 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



Western Sahara

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
United Nations (2024)	1939 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



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