

Country Data and Graphs for Venezuela

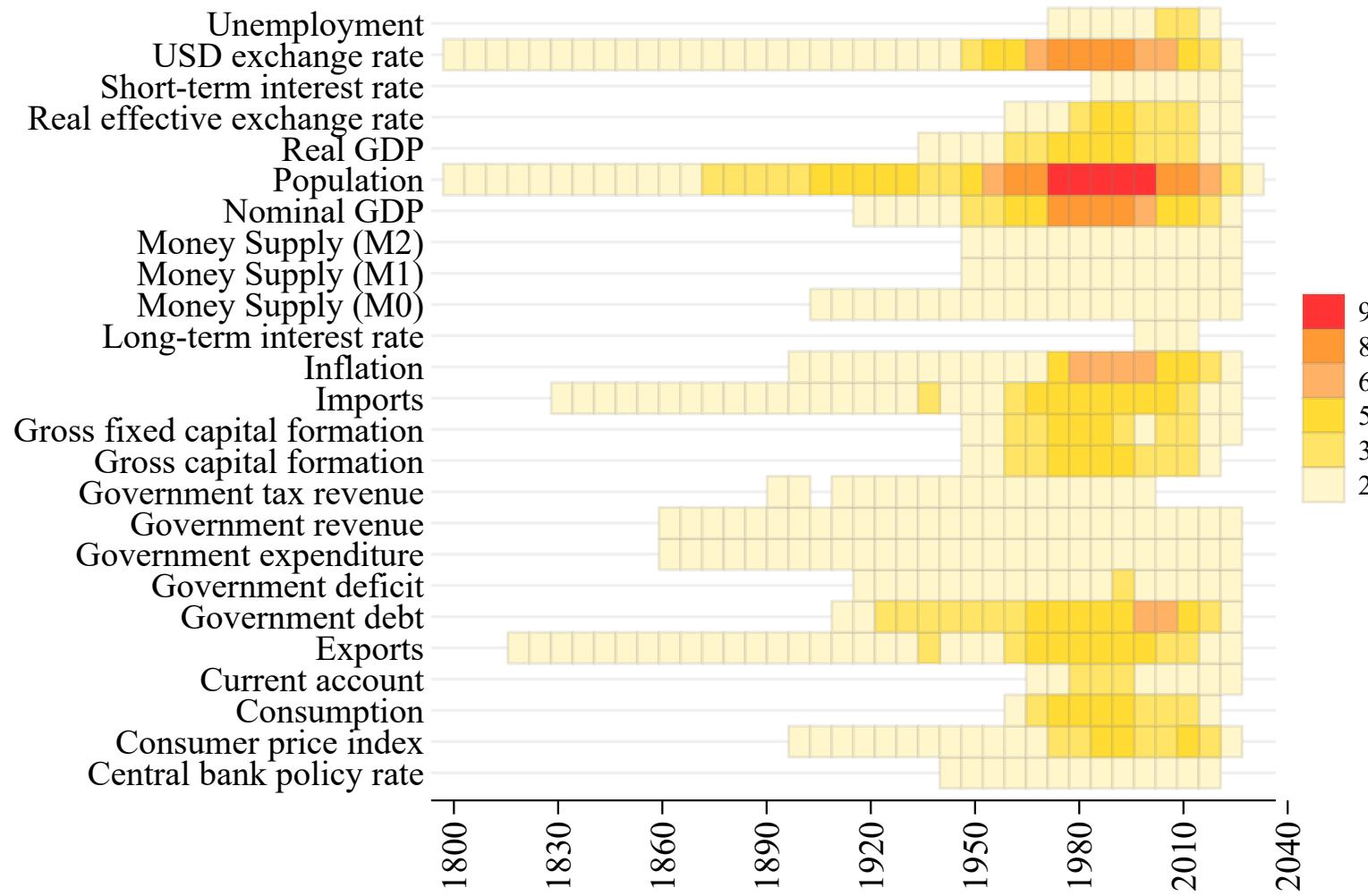
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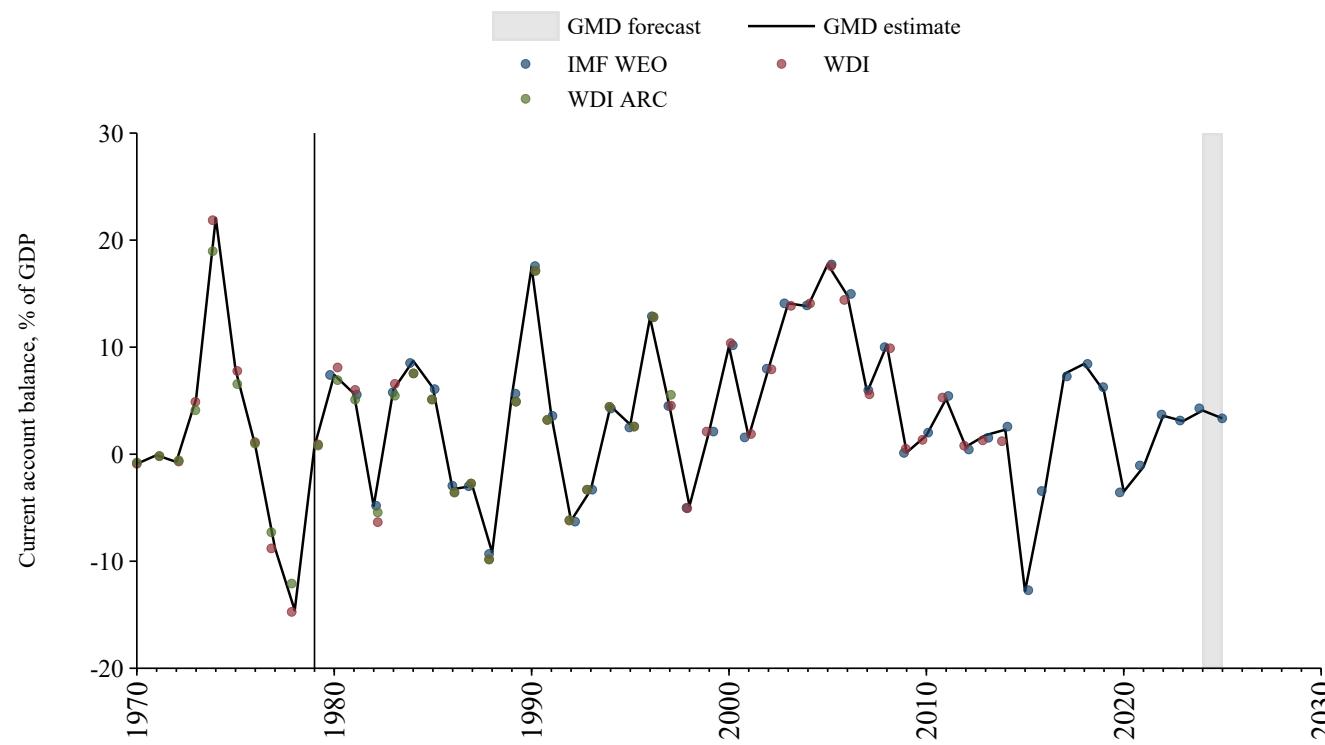
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Data availability heatmap



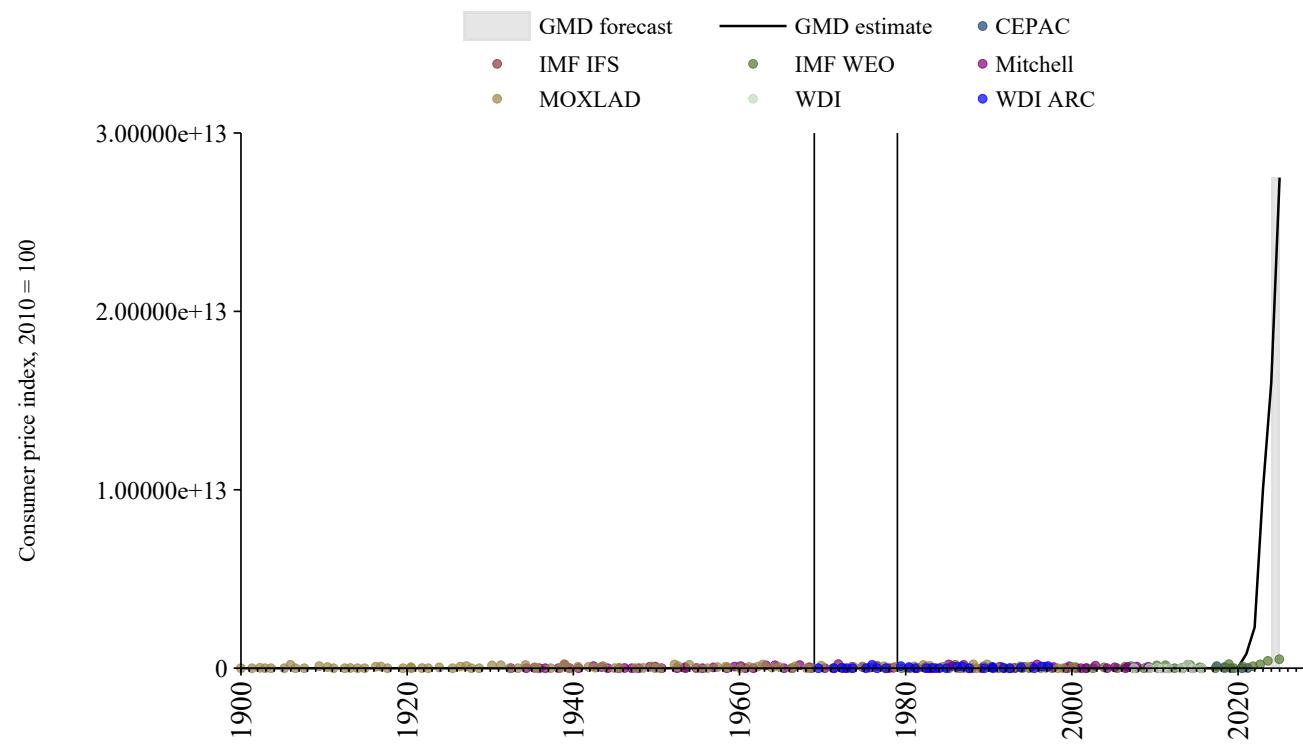
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



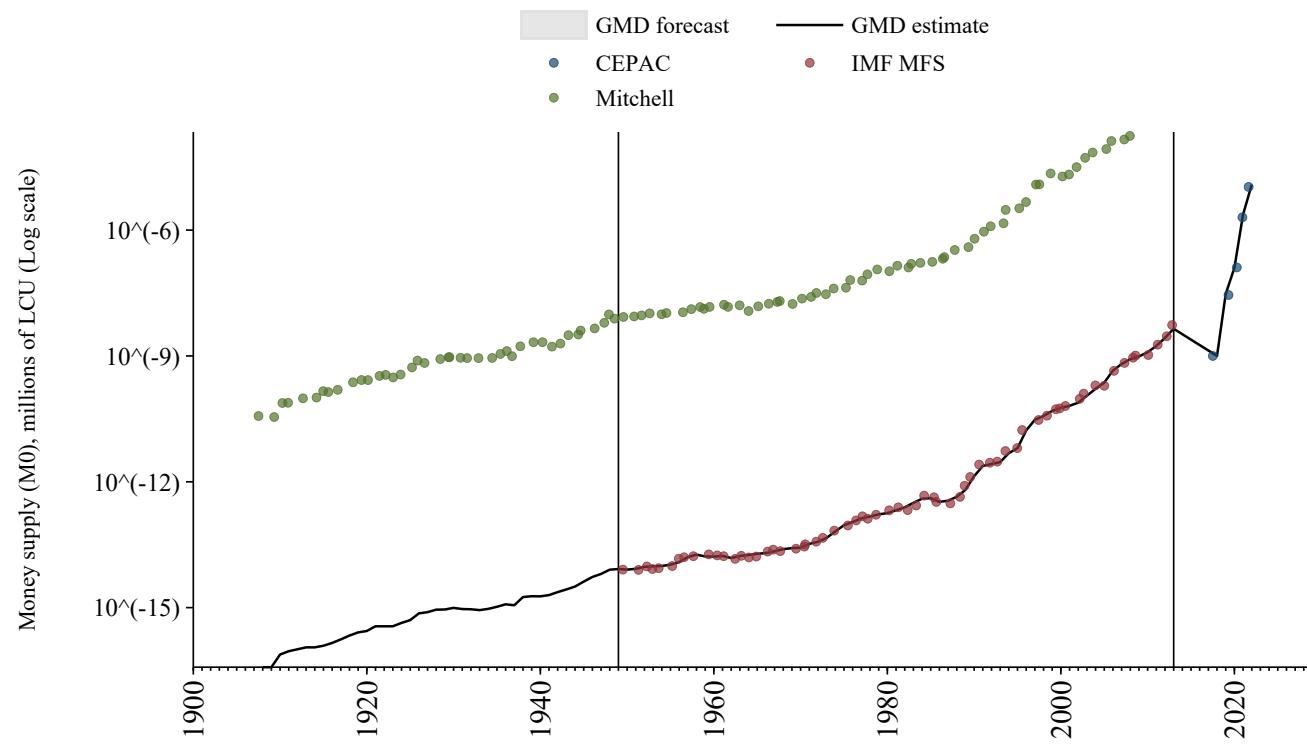
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1900 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = .3%)..
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = .1%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



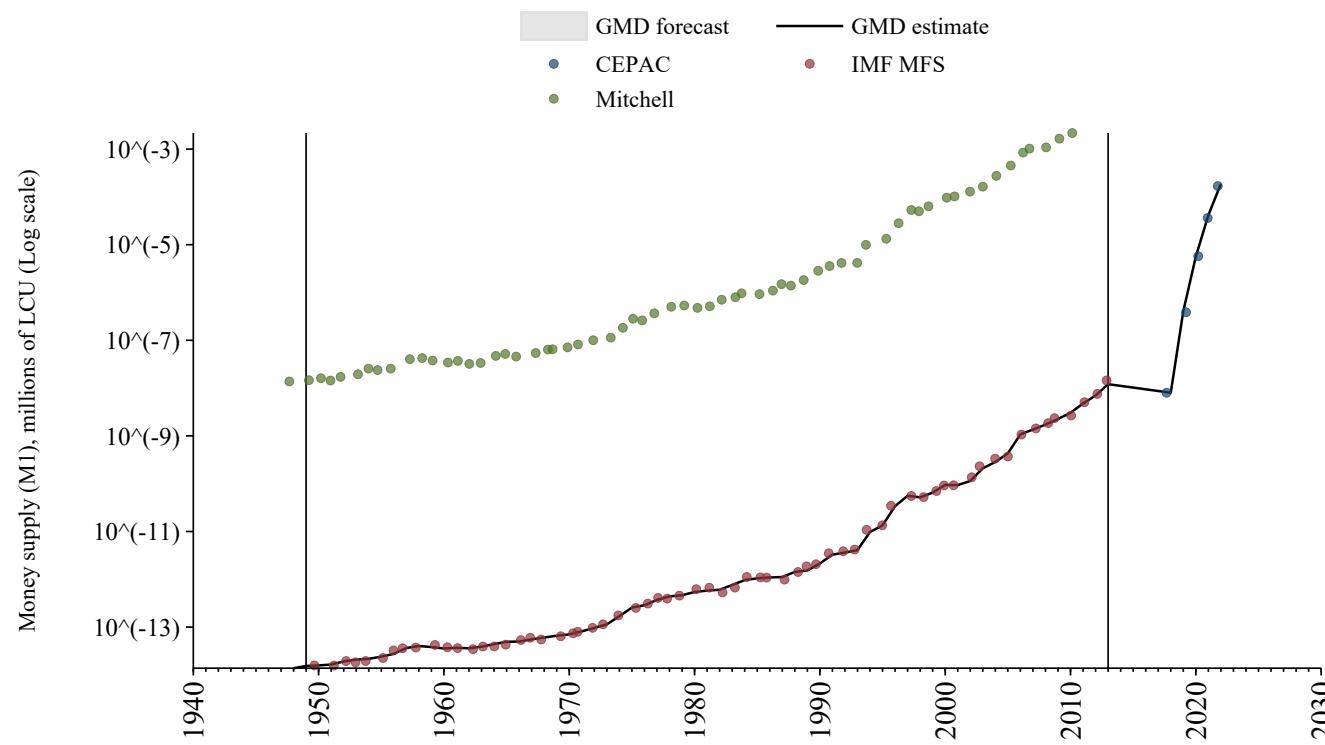
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1908 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 0%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2014 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



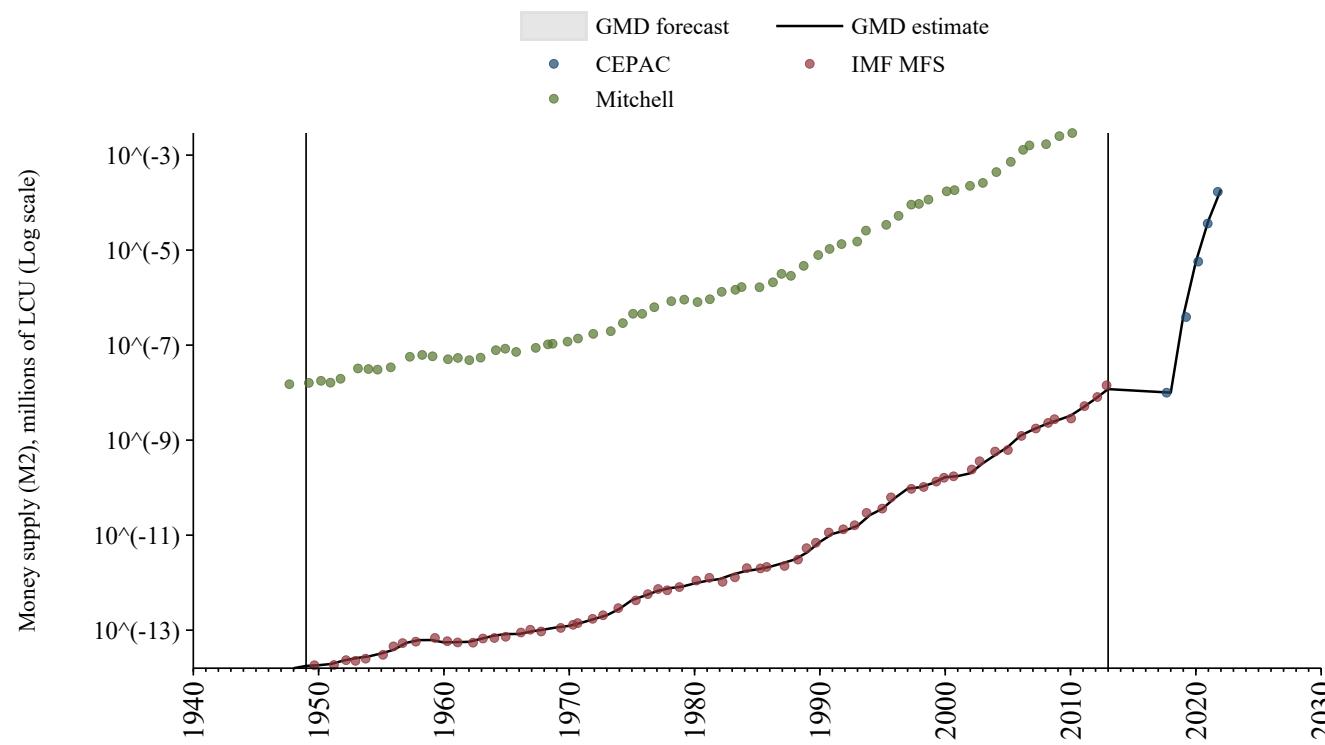
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 0%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2014 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



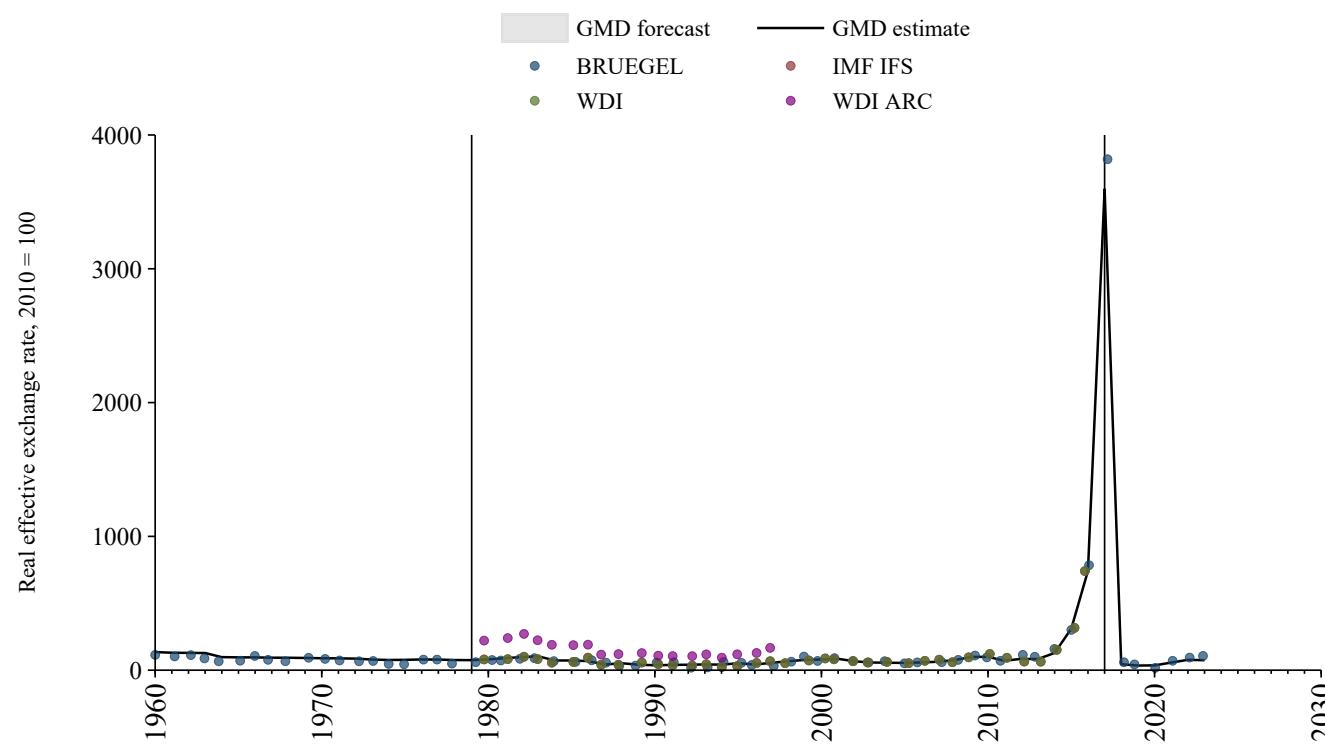
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 0%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2014 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



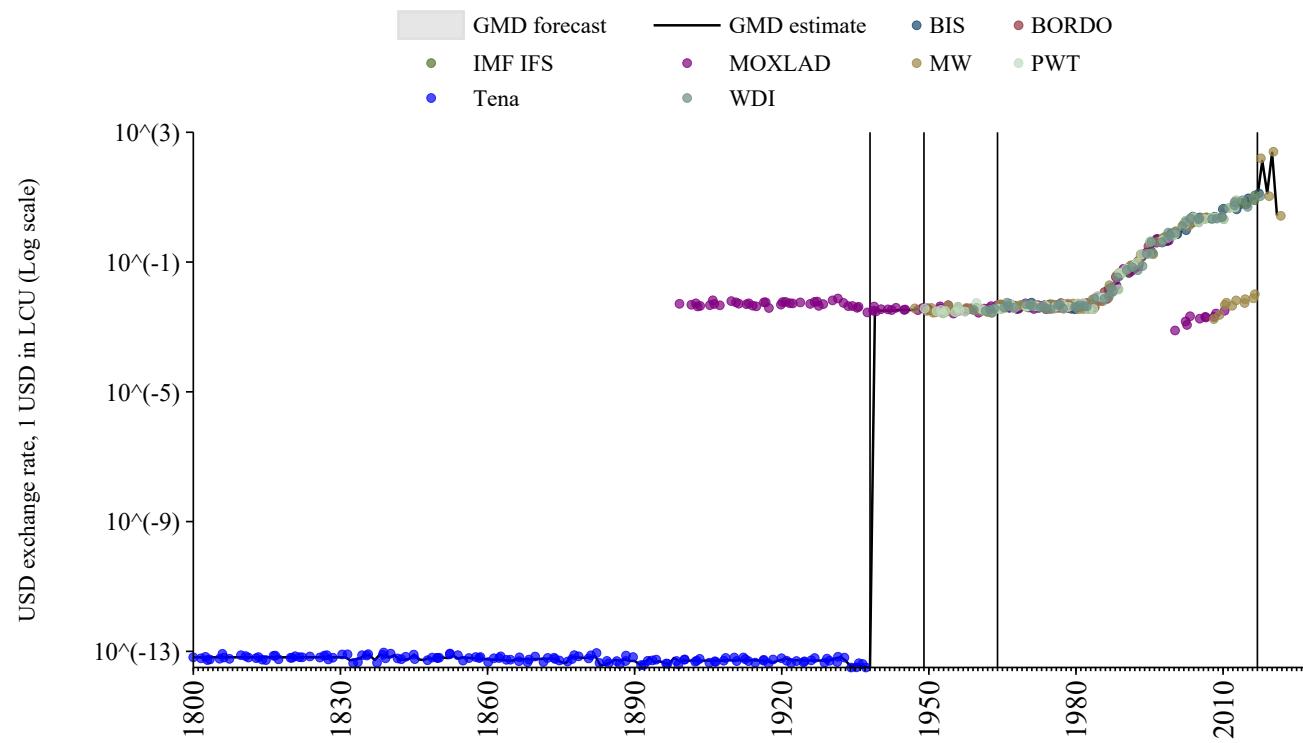
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Darvas (2021)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 118.1%)..
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
Darvas (2021)	2017 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



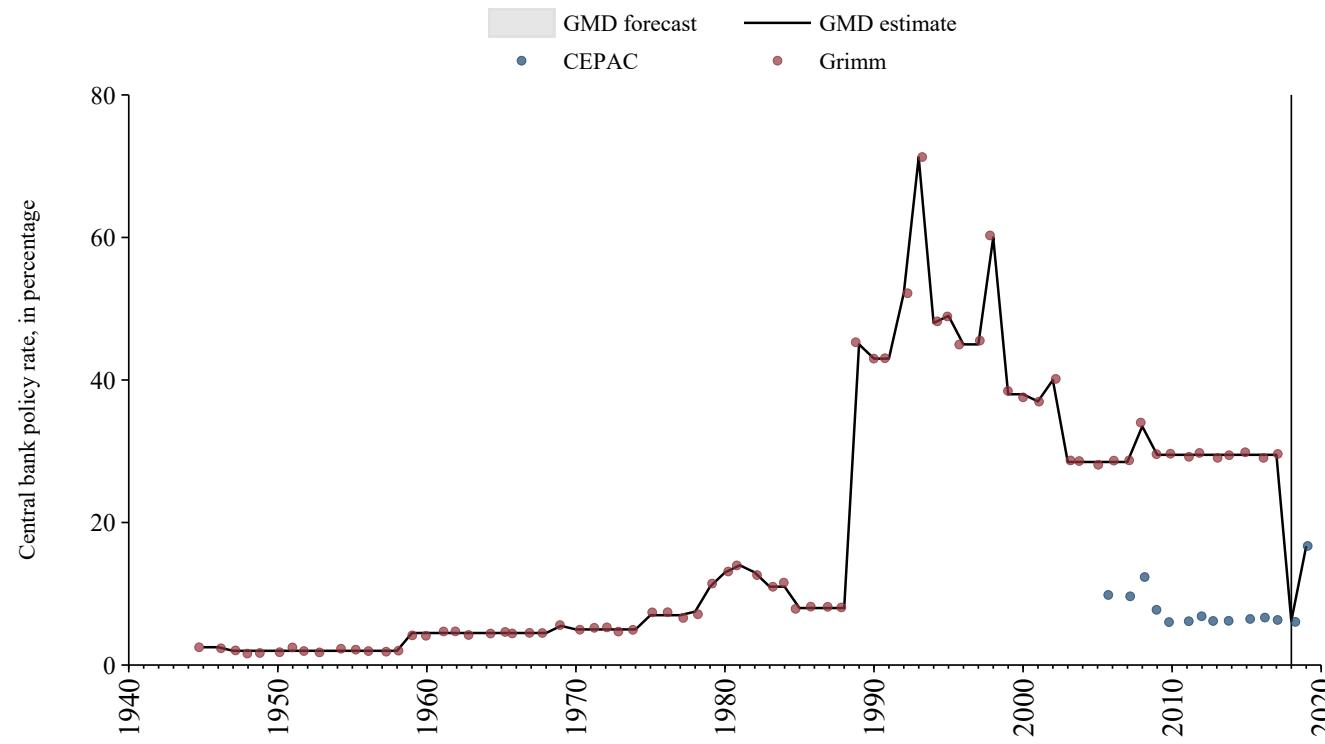
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1950 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1965 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
Officer and Williamson (2024)	2018 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



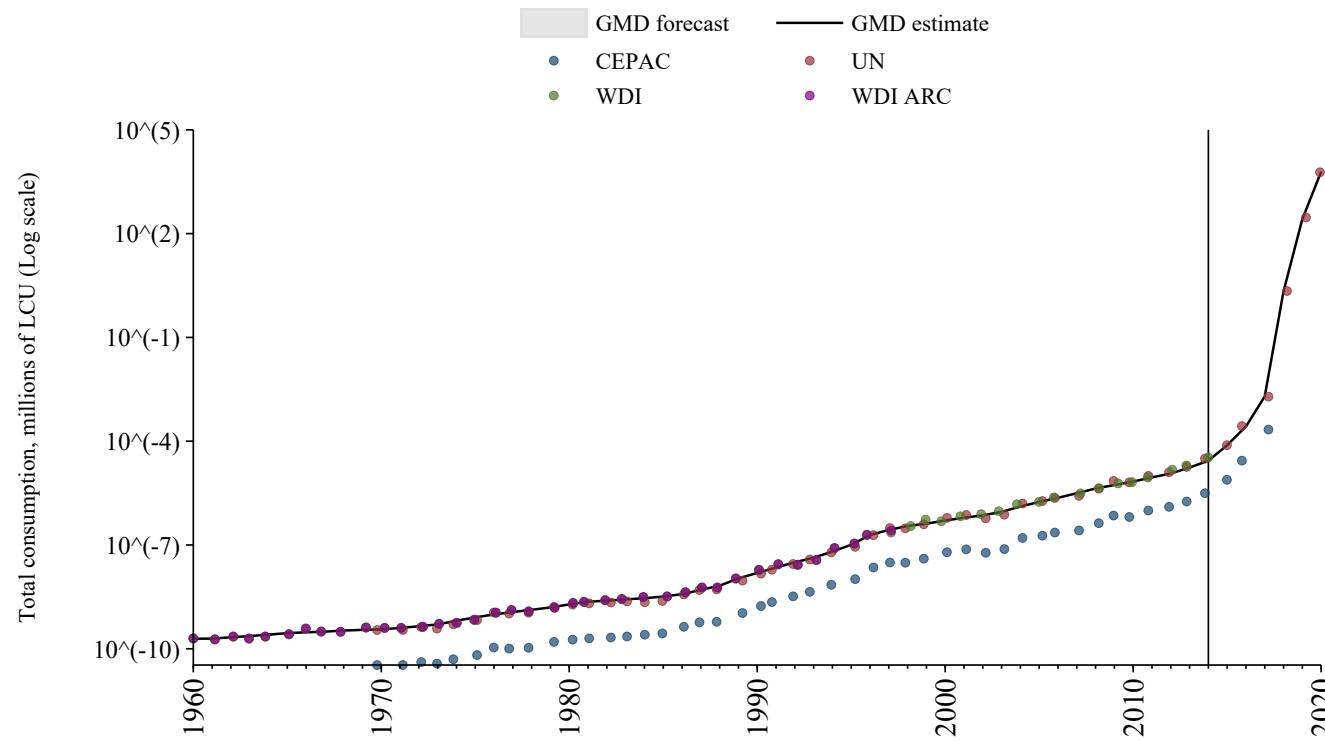
Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1945 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2018 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



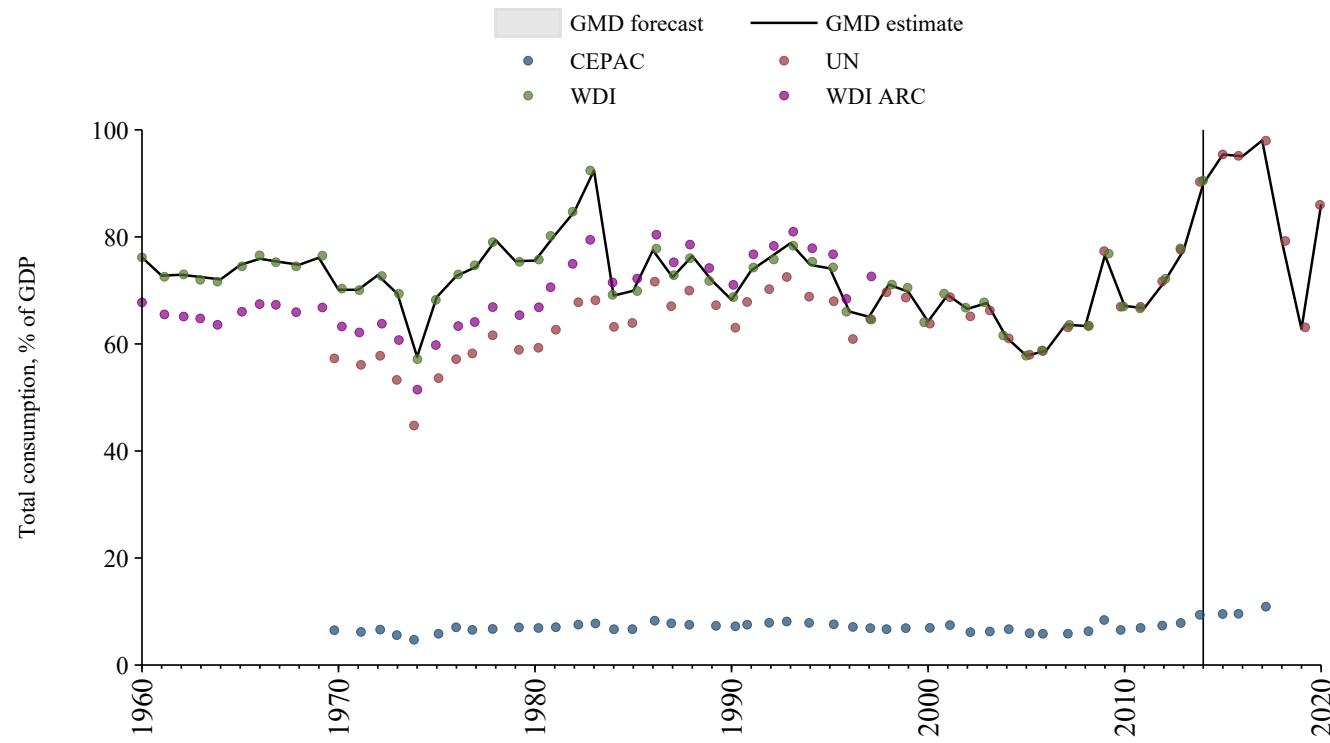
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
United Nations (2024)	2015 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



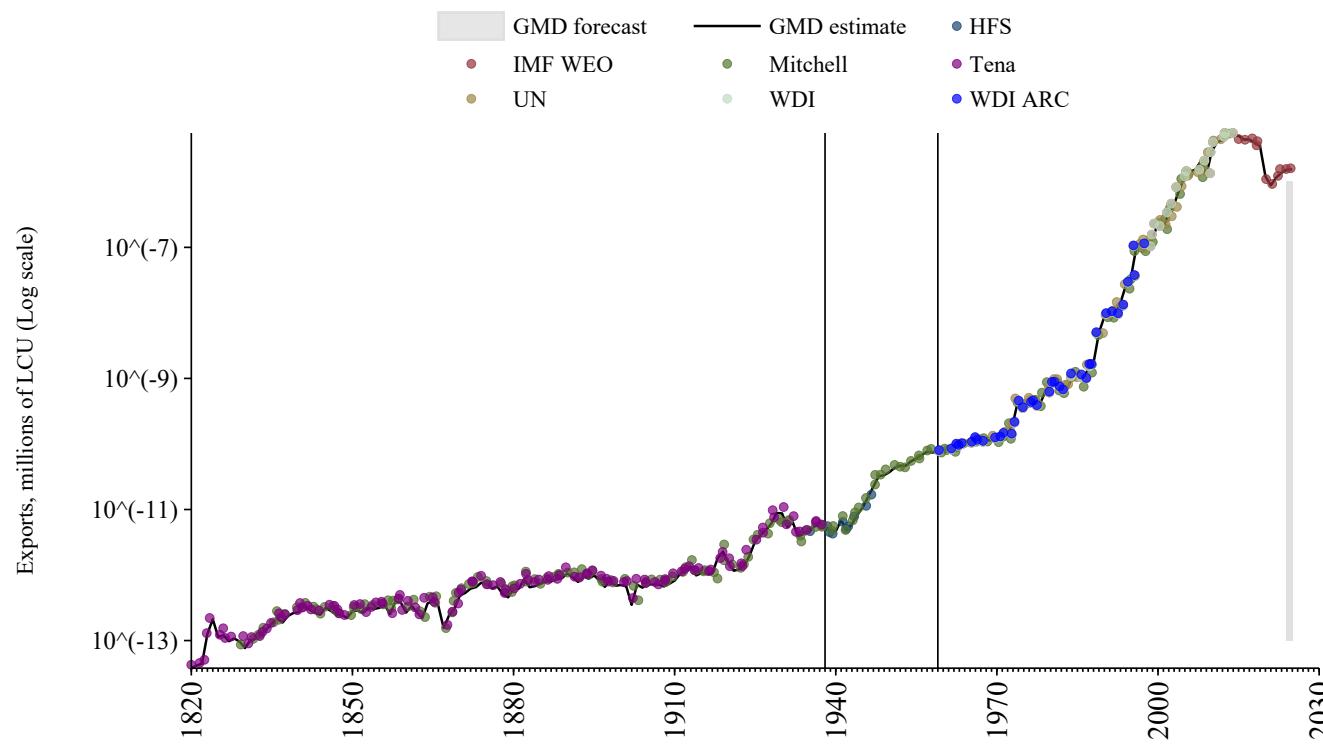
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
United Nations (2024)	2015 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



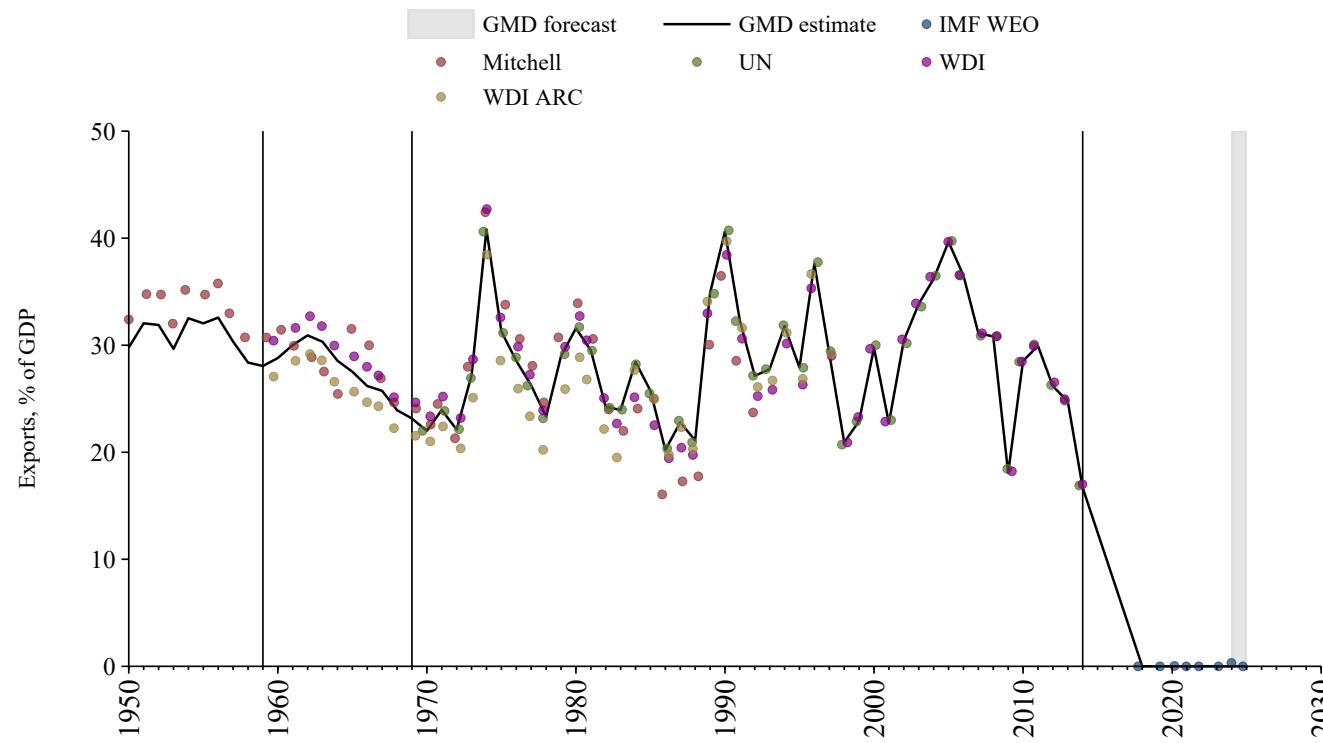
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 88.6%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.9%)..
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



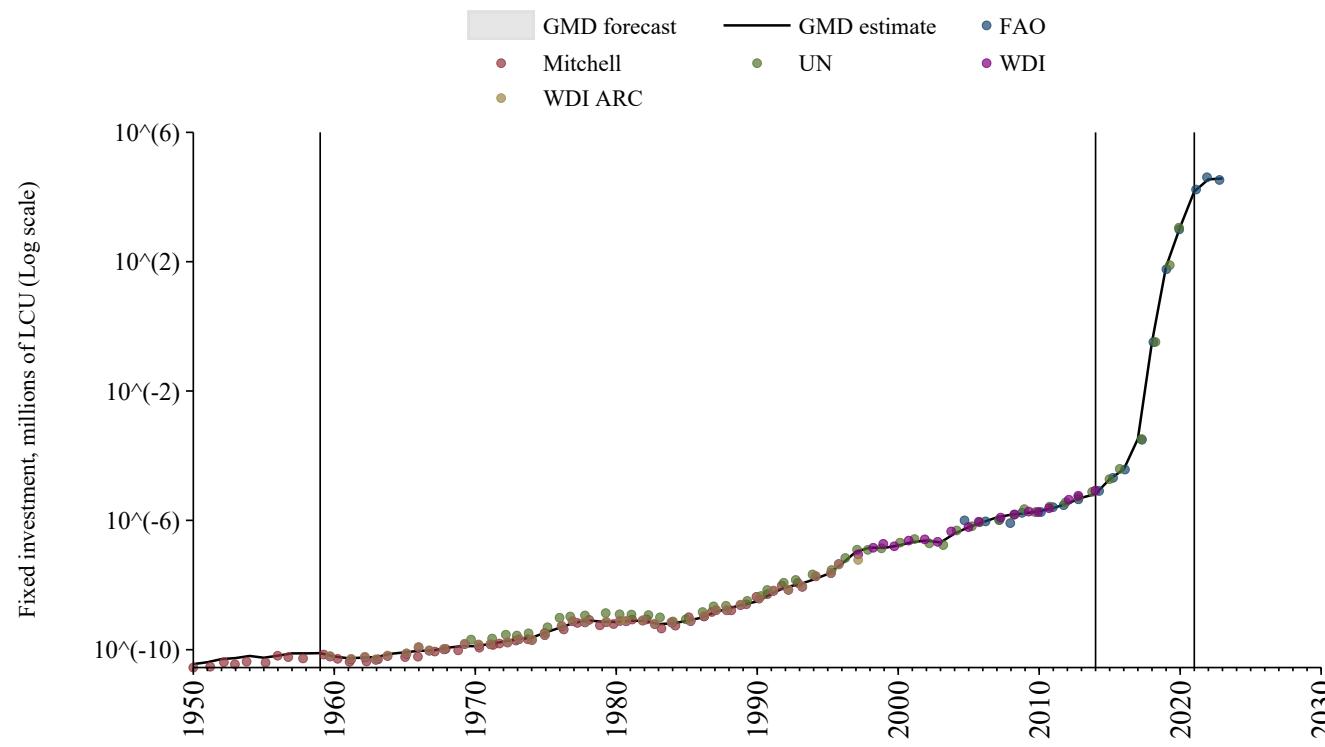
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 91.9%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 94.6%)..
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
WEO (2024)	2015 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



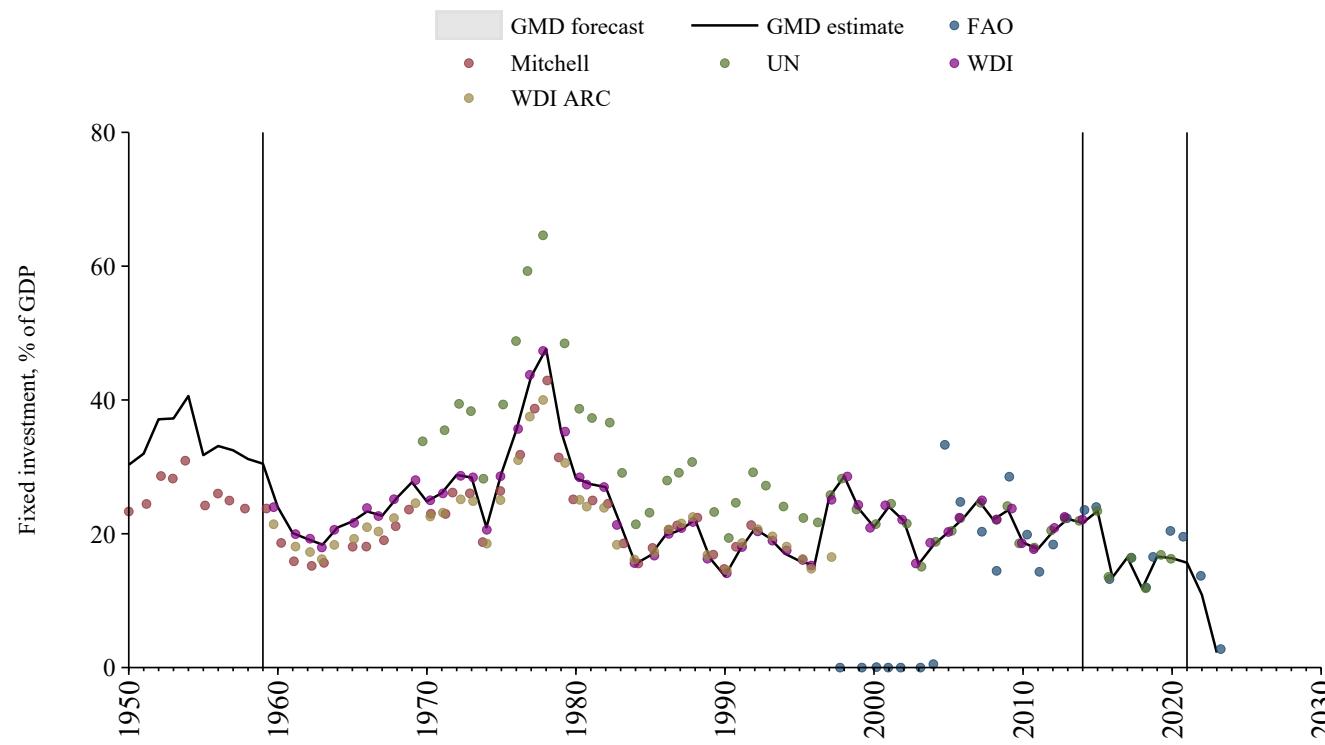
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 128.3%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
United Nations (2024)	2015 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 96.6%)..



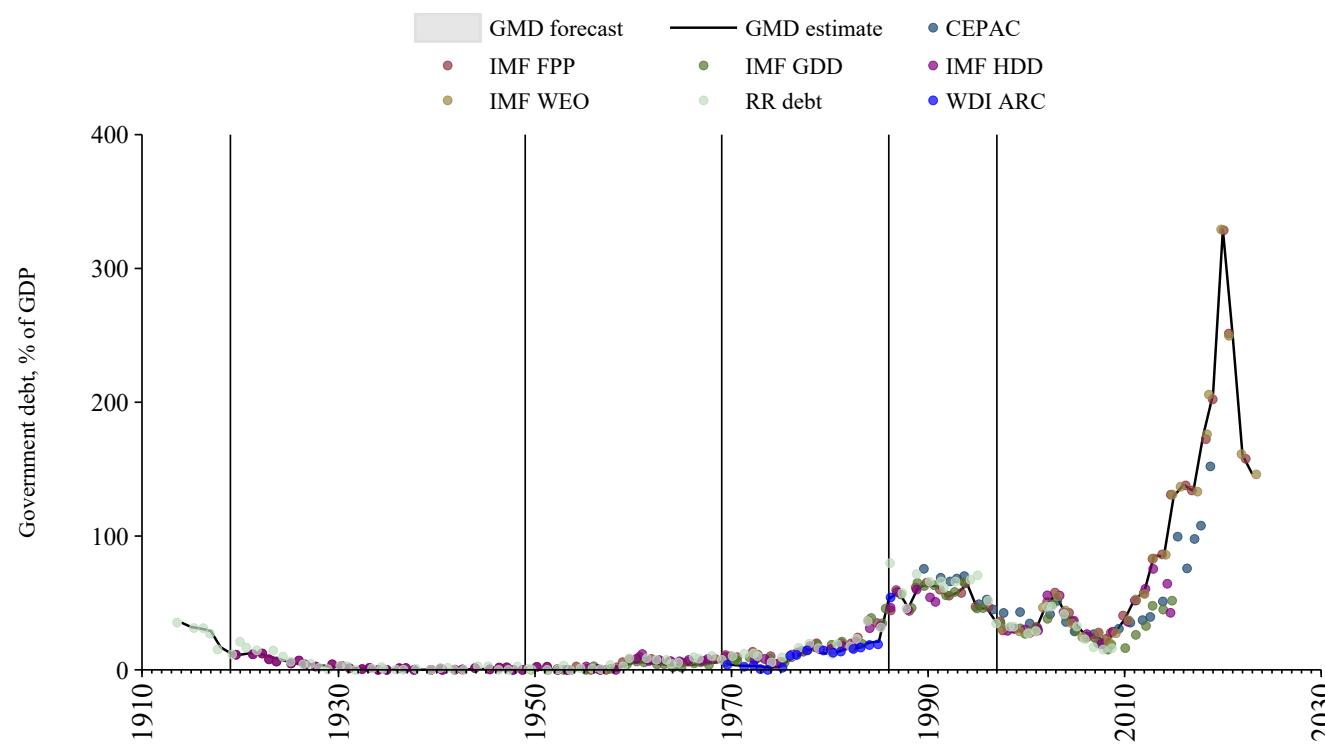
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 129.9%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
United Nations (2024)	2015 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 80.1%)..



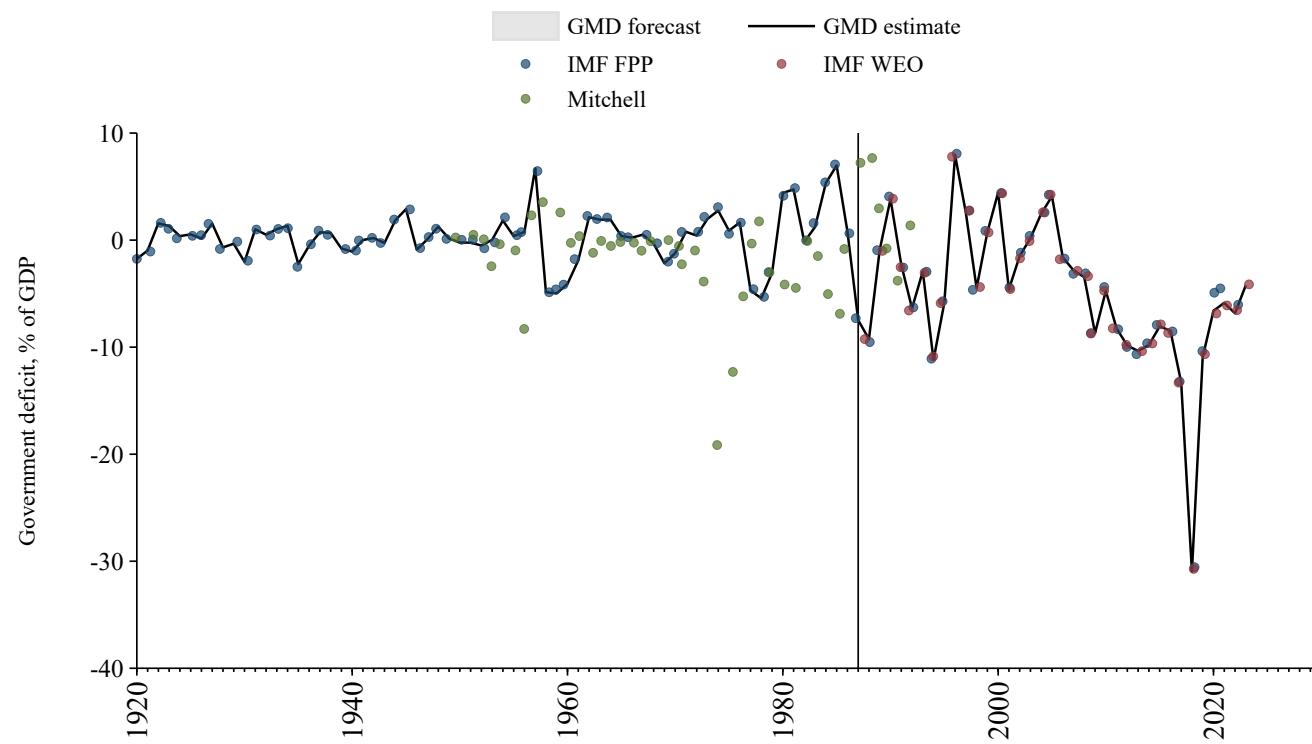
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1914 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920.
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1920 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950. Data refers to general government.
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987. Data refers to central government.
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1987 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998. Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



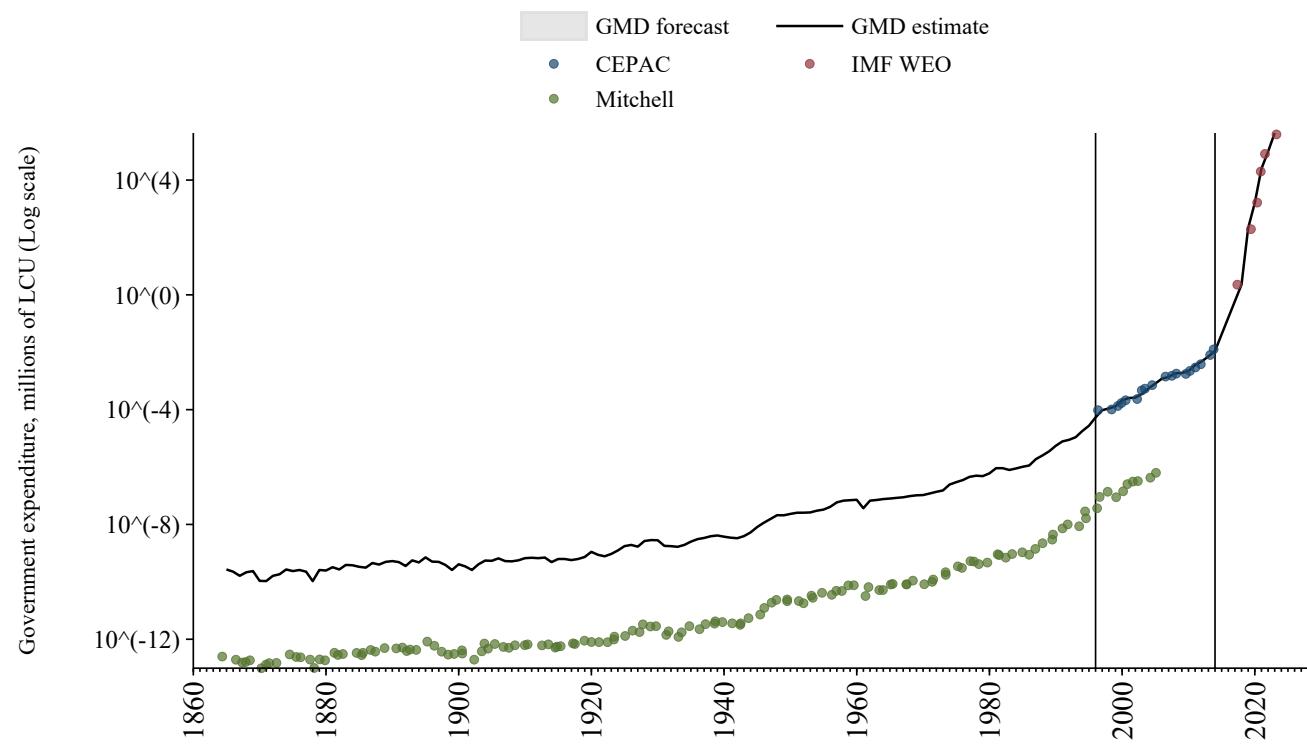
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1920 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988.
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



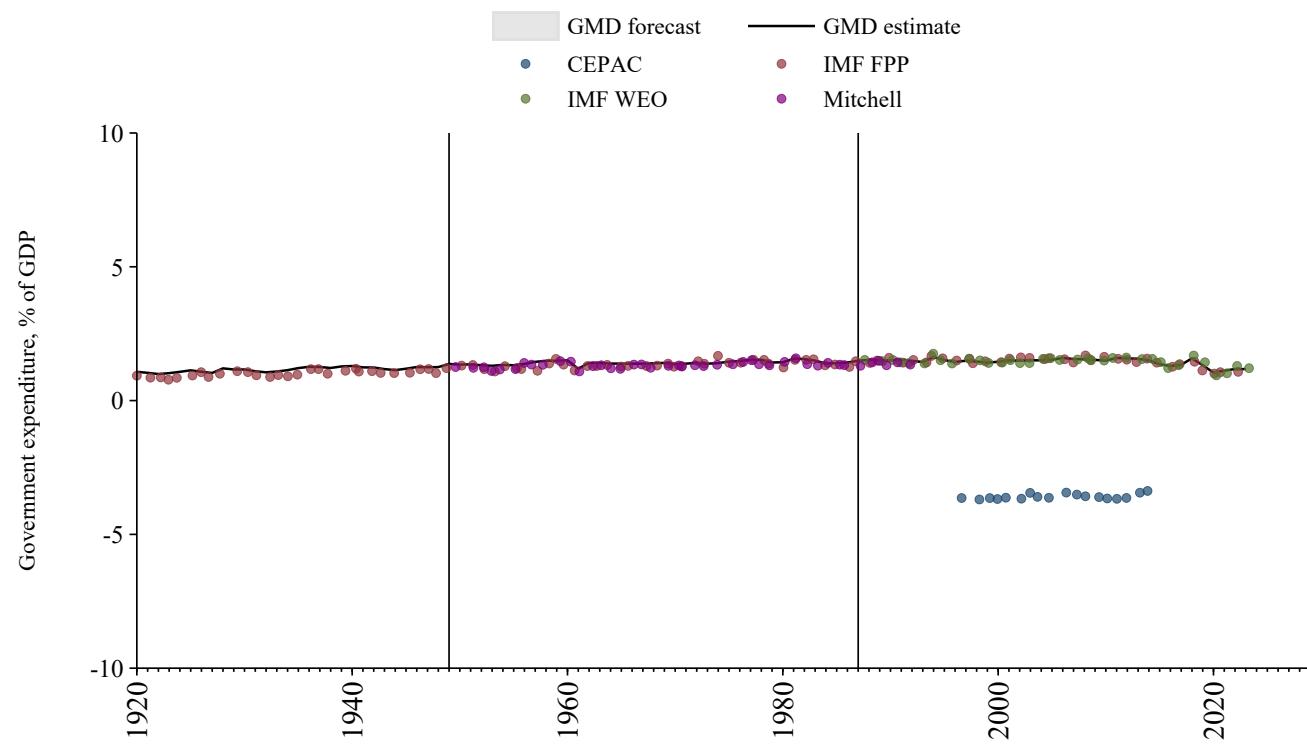
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1865 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 108107.4%).. Data refers to central government.
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1997 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	2015 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



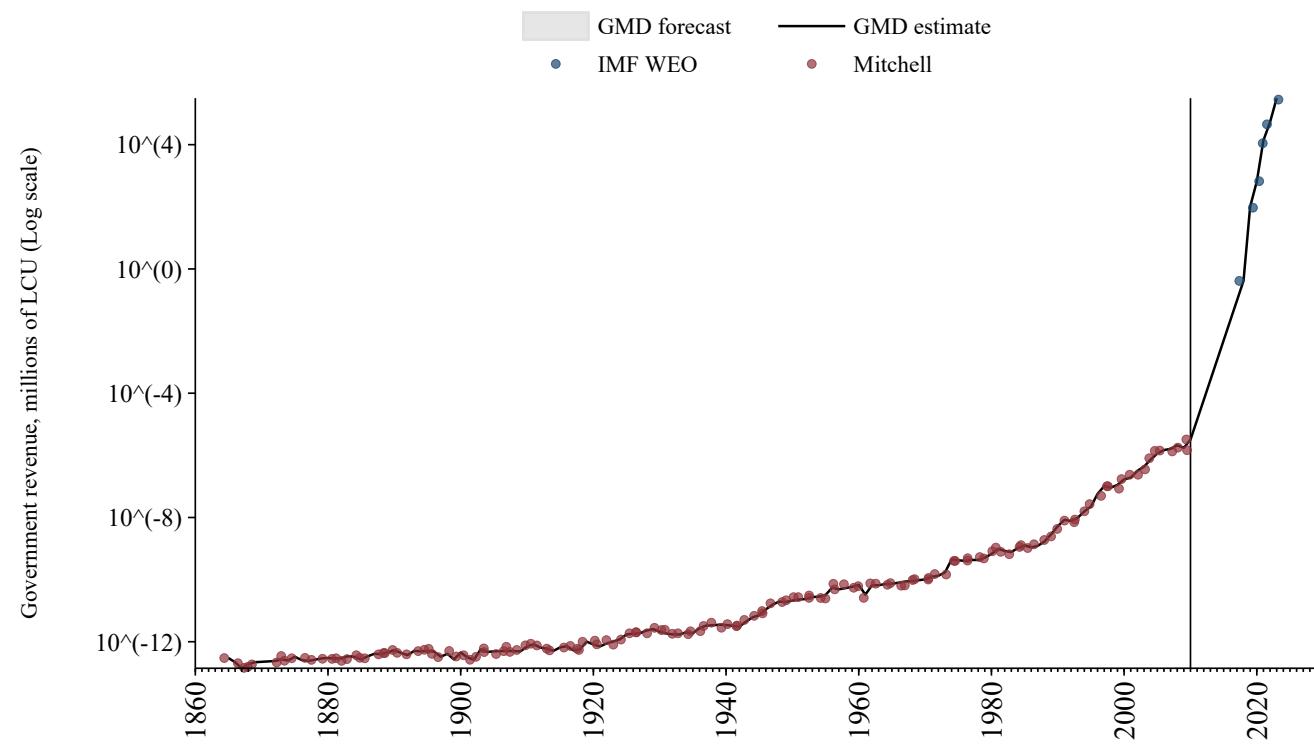
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1920 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 138.5%).. Data refers to general government.
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 123.4%).. Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



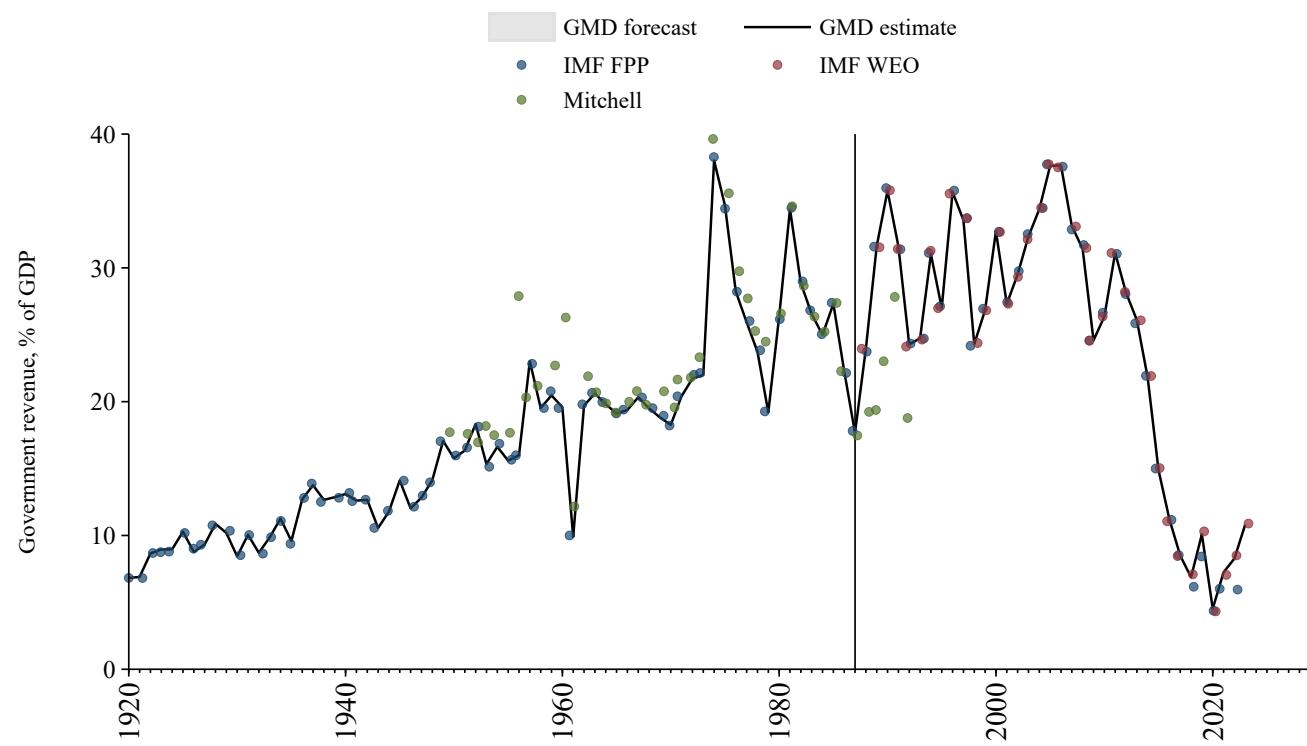
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1865 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011. Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	2011 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



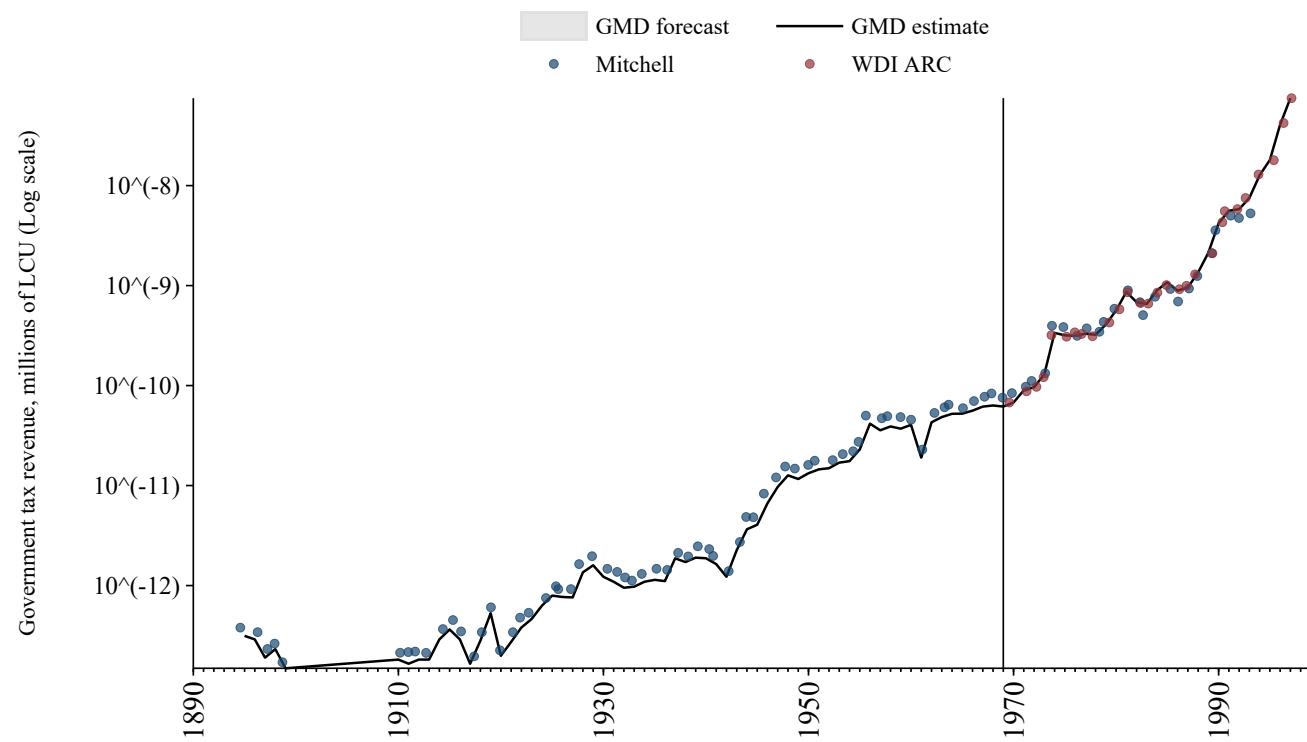
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1920 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



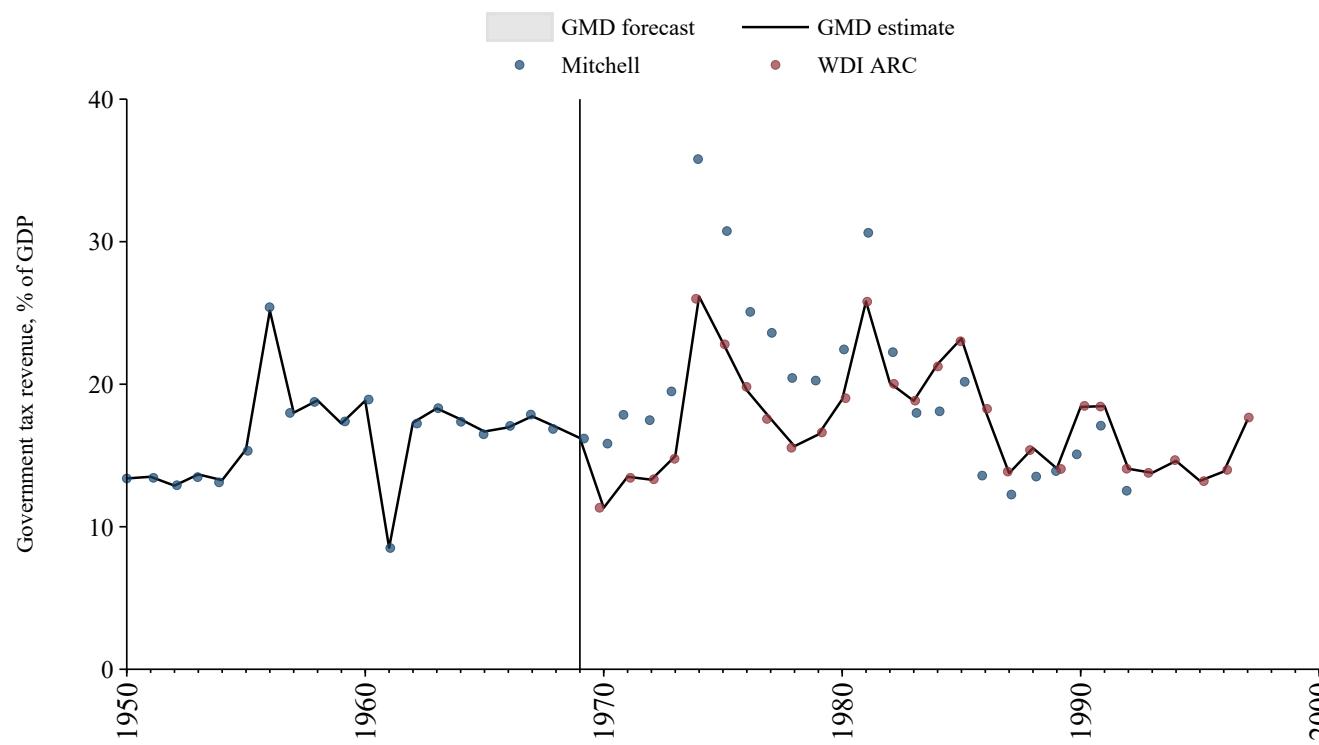
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1895 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 82.7%).. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998. Data refers to general government.



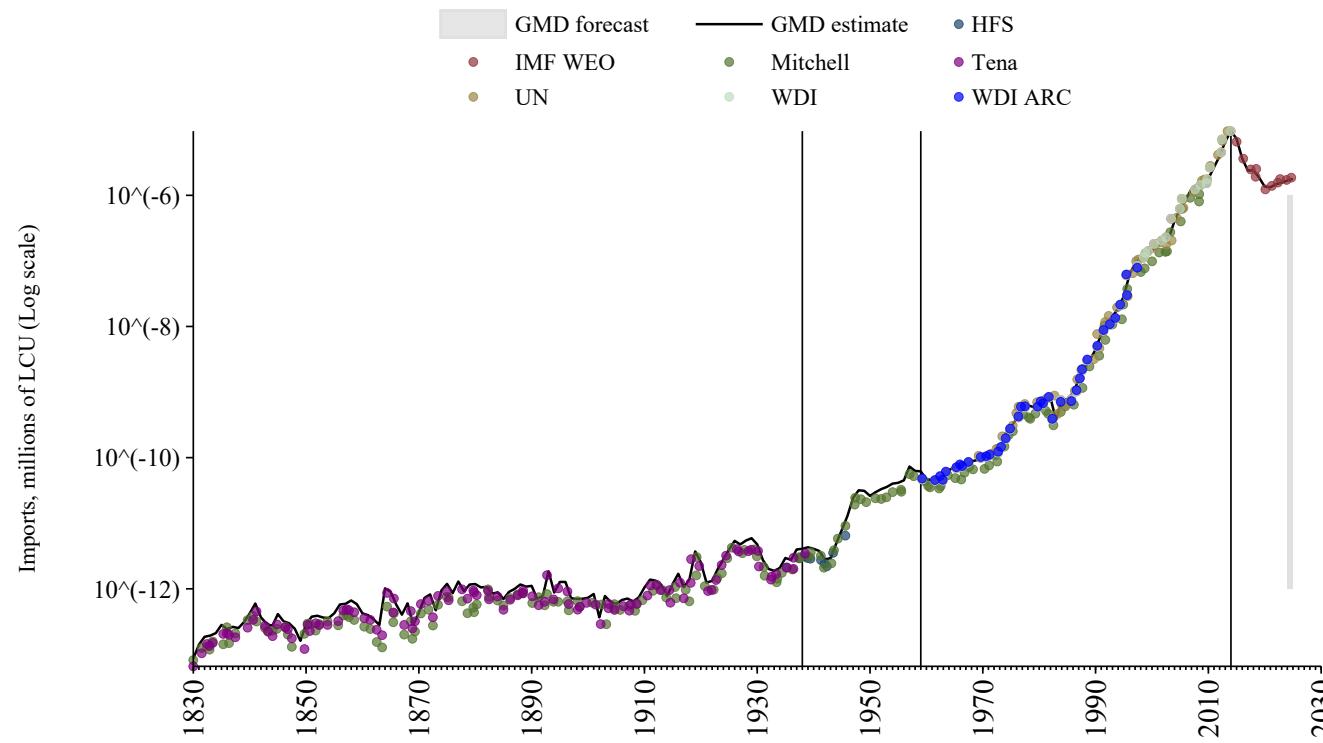
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998. Data refers to central government.



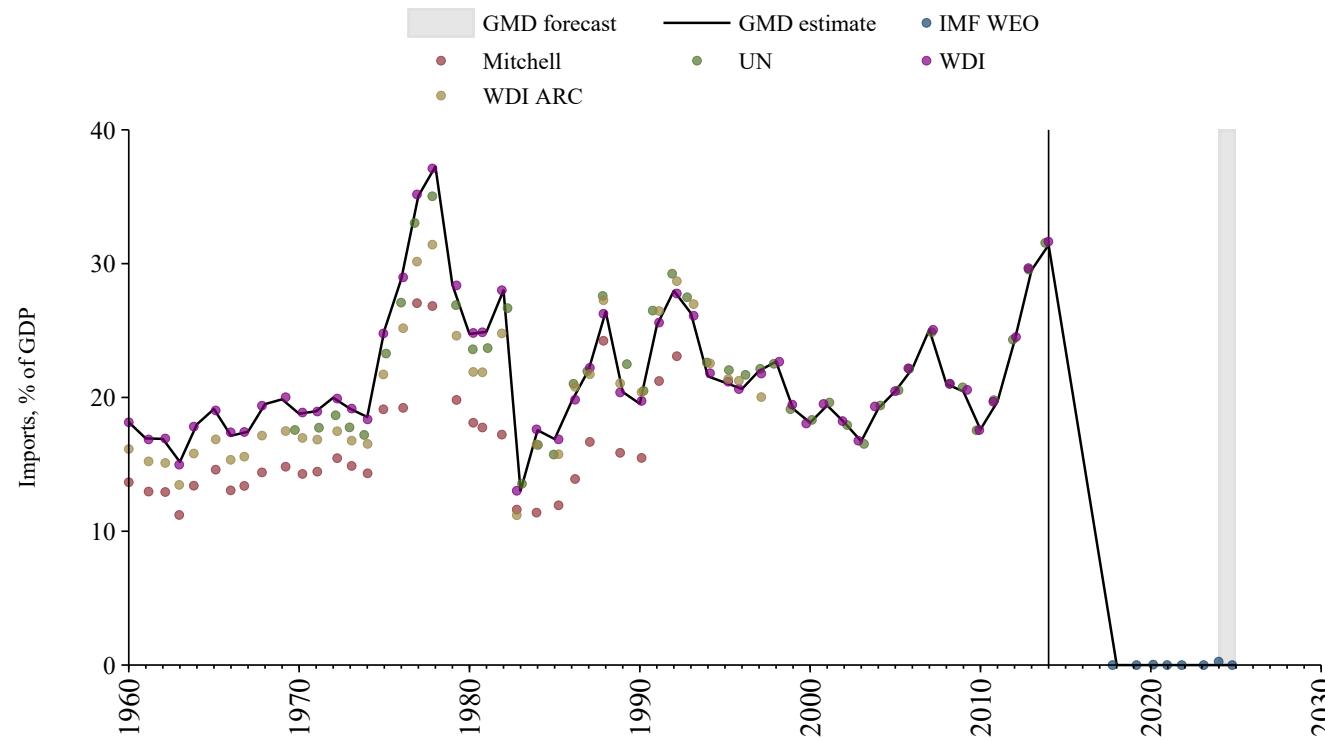
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1830 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 130.7%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 131.1%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
WEO (2024)	2015 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



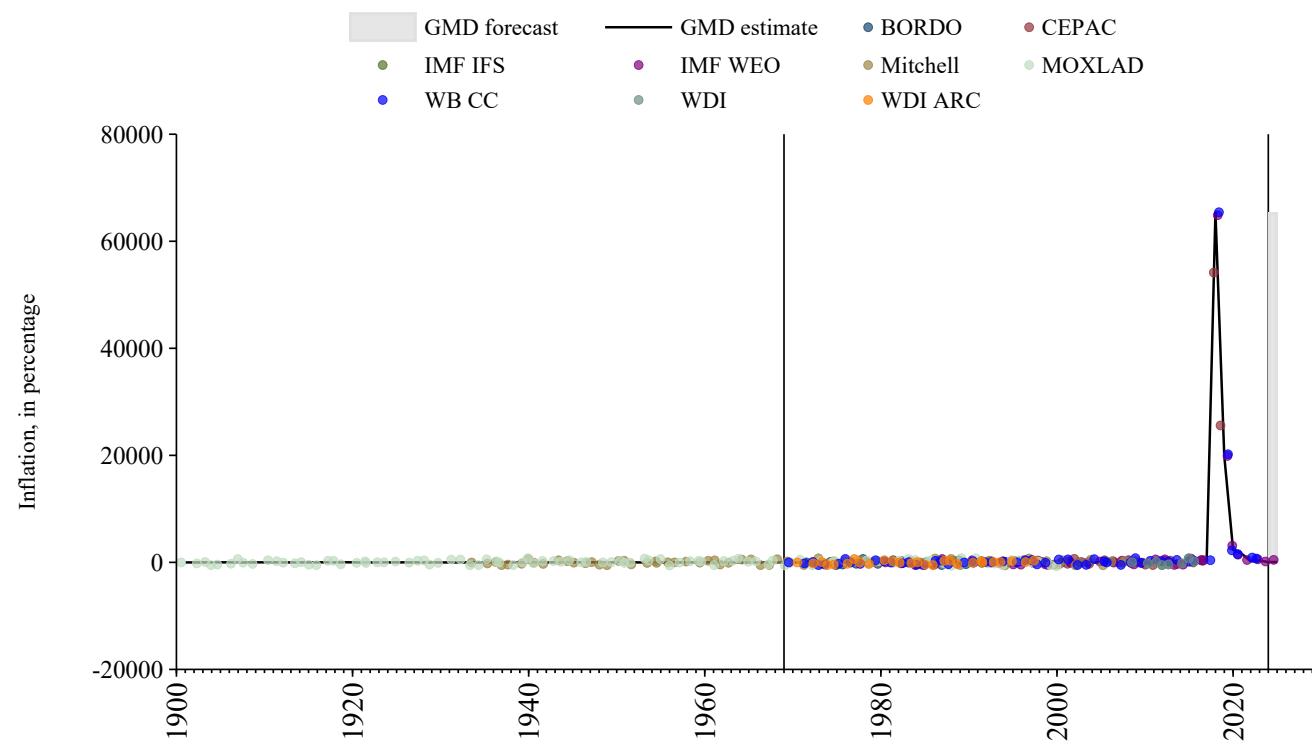
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
WEO (2024)	2015 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



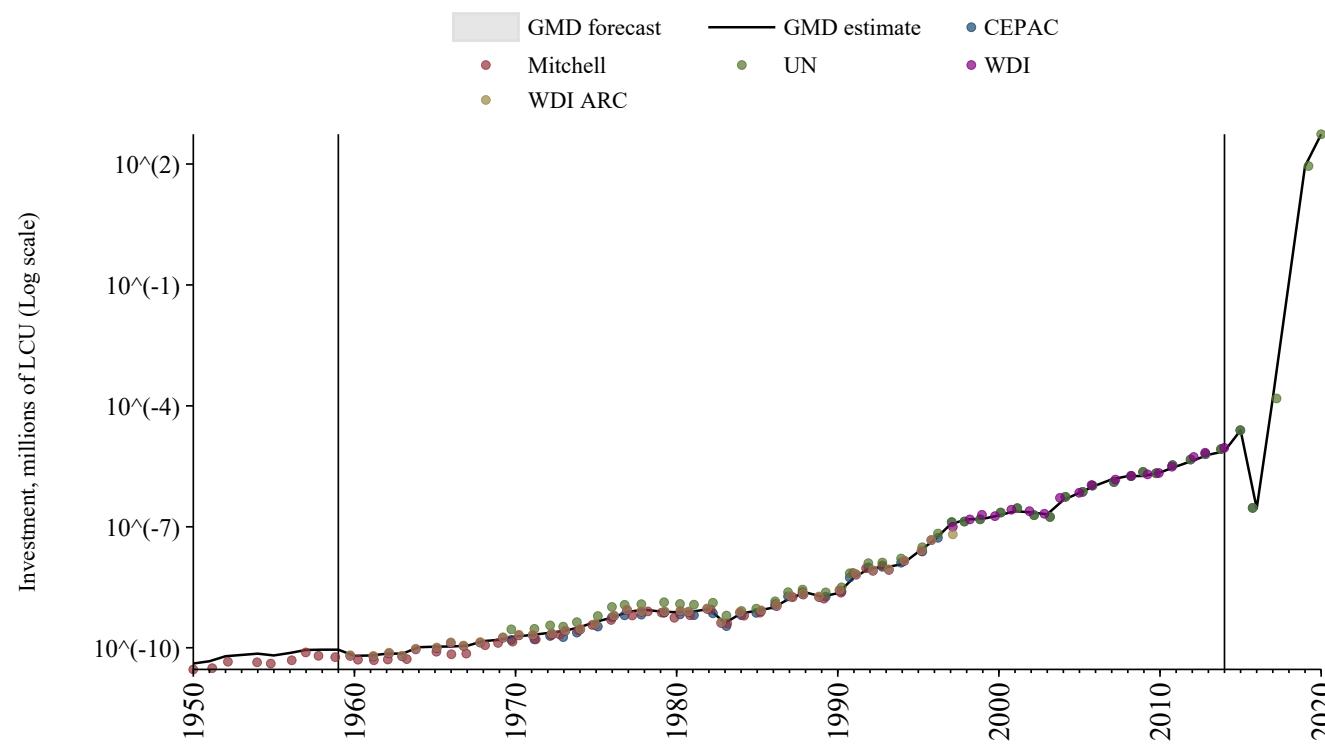
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1901 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



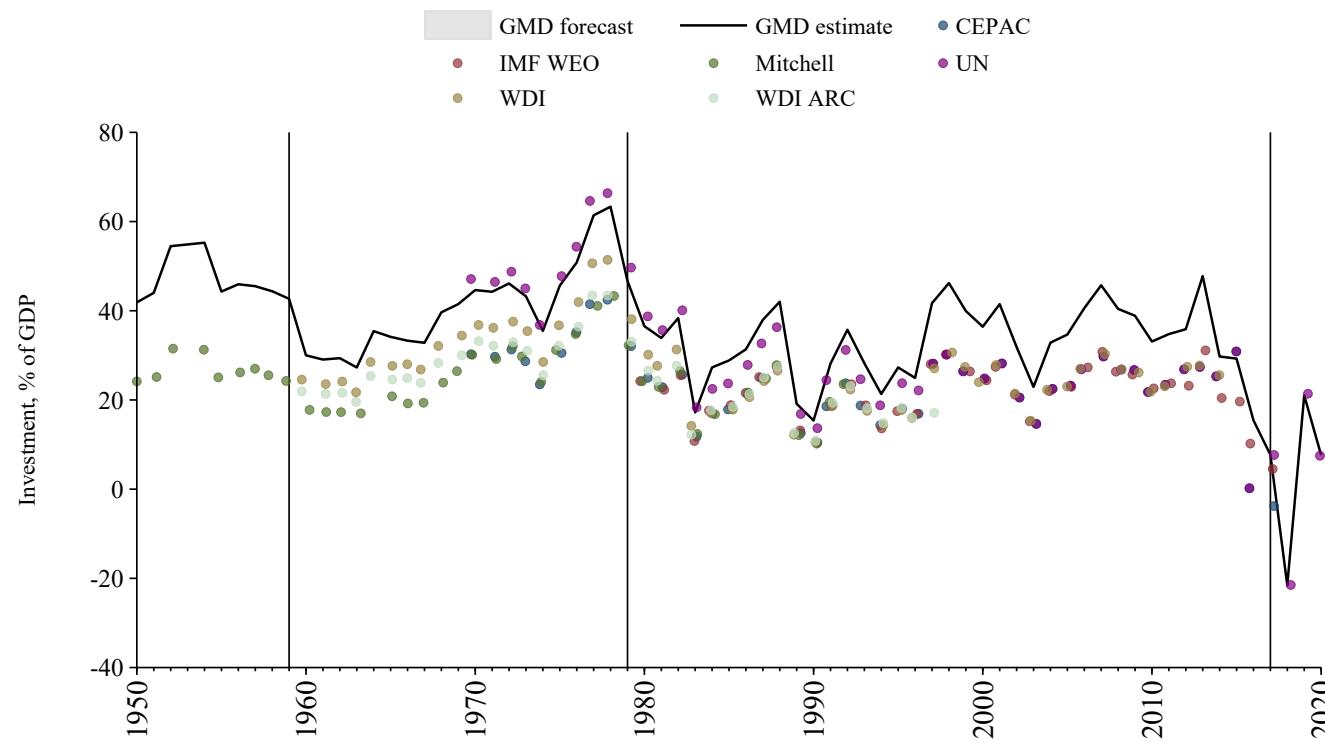
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 140.2%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
United Nations (2024)	2015 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



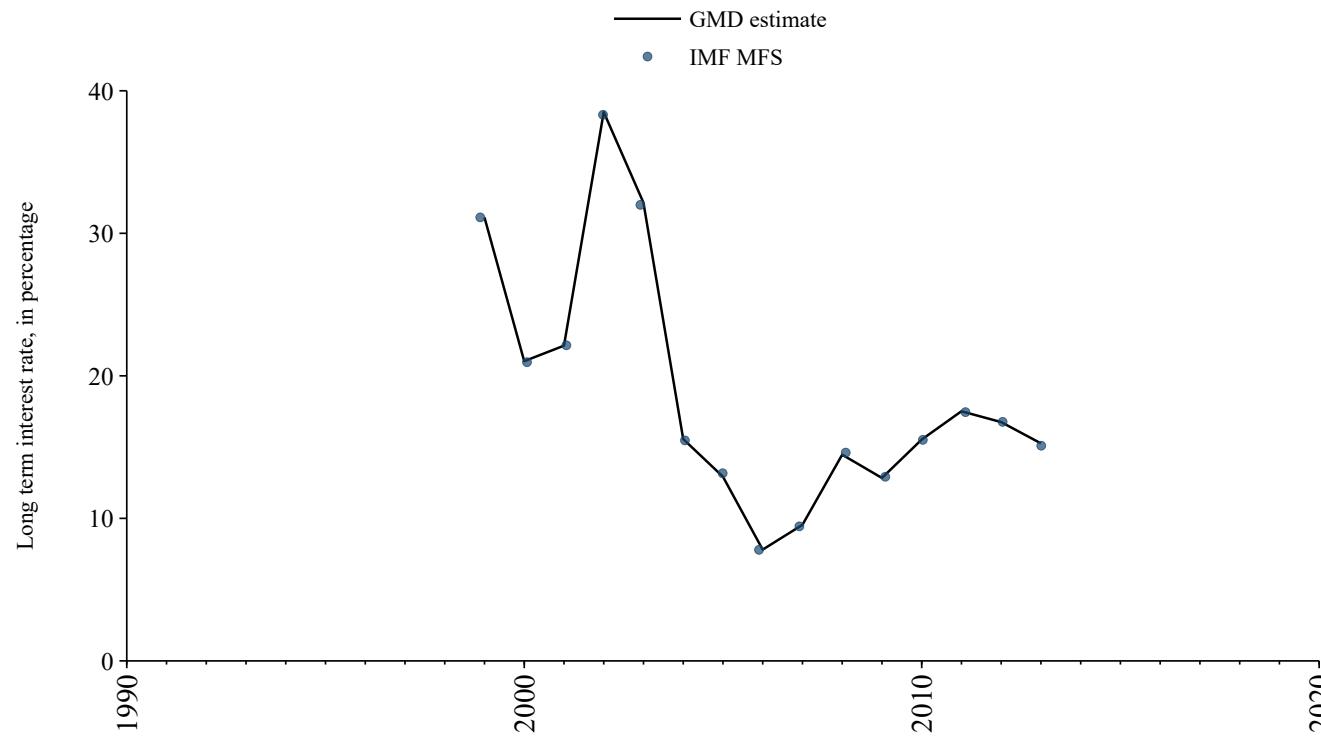
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 173.4%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 122.1%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018: (ratio = 150.7%)..
United Nations (2024)	2018 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



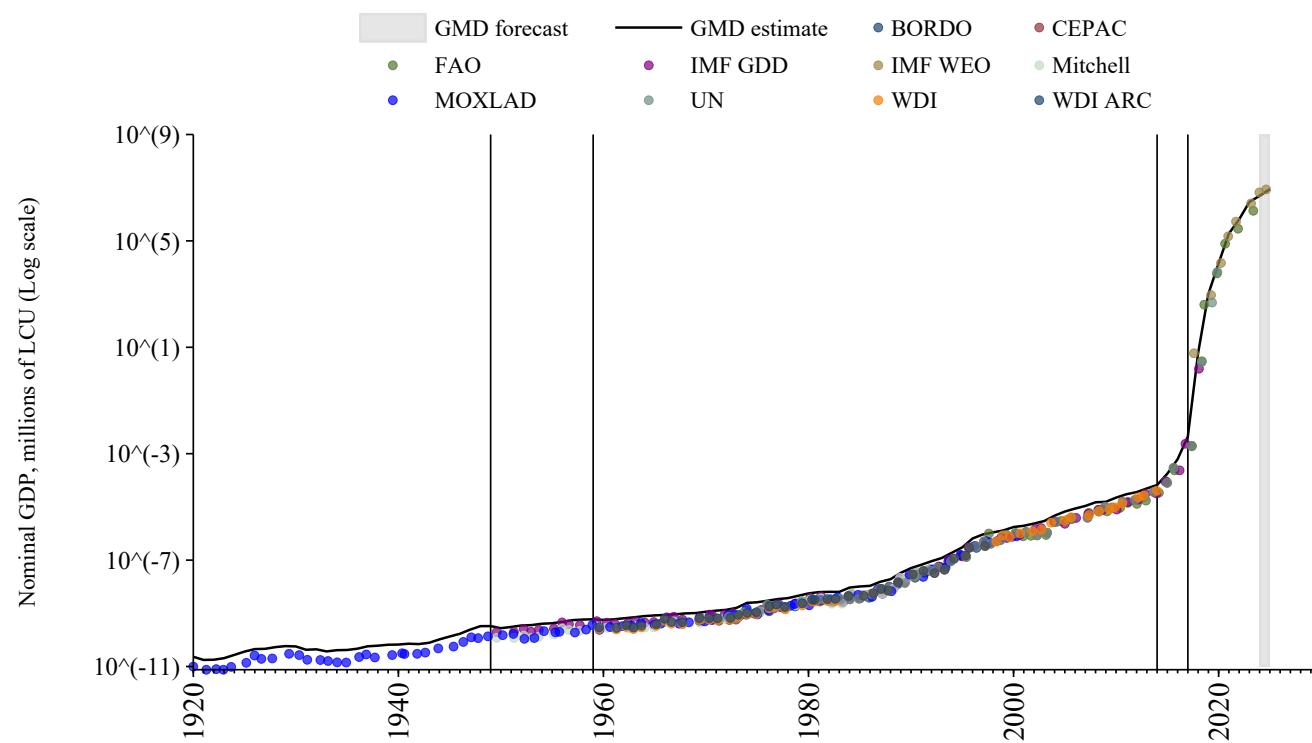
Long term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1999 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.



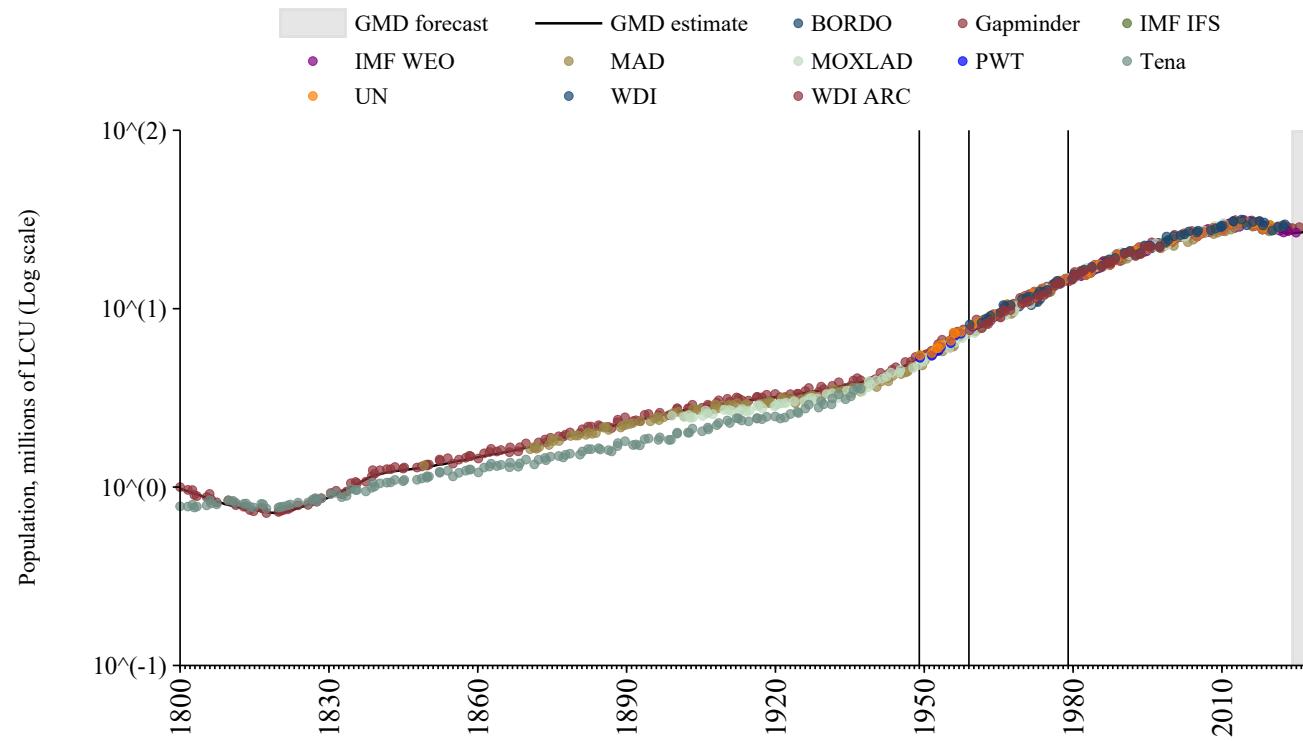
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1920 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 233.7%)..
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 140.7%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 220.1%)..
United Nations (2024)	2015 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018: (ratio = 220.1%)..
WEO (2024)	2018 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



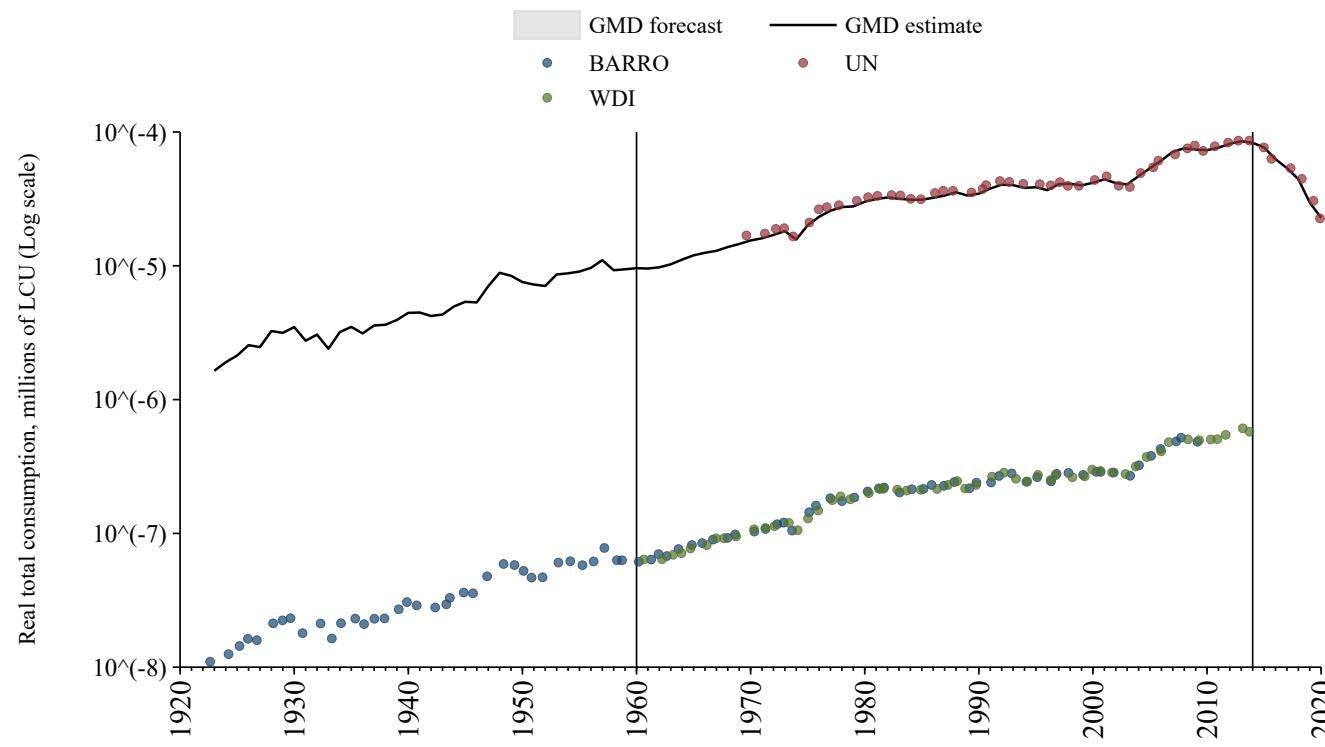
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 98.1%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.2%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Gapminder (2024)	2026 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 93.6%)..



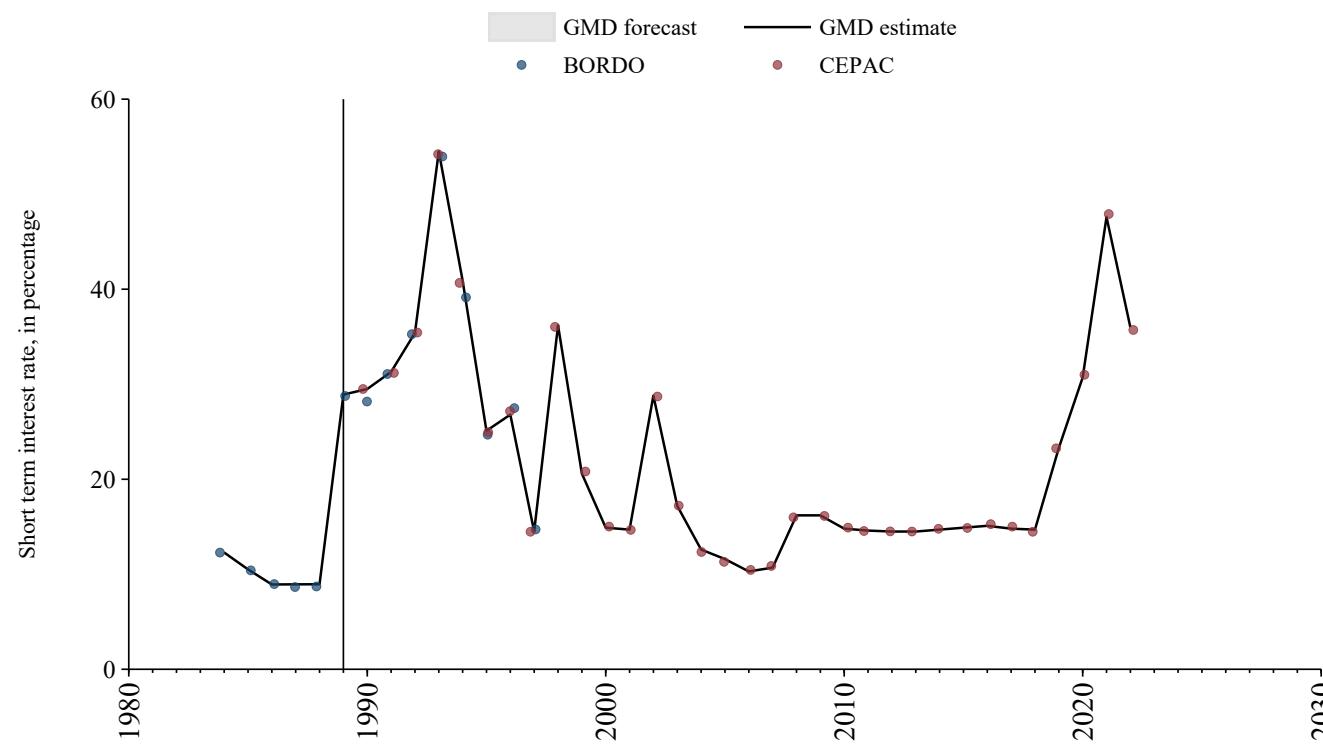
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1923 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 14934%)..
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 14934%)..
United Nations (2024)	2015 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



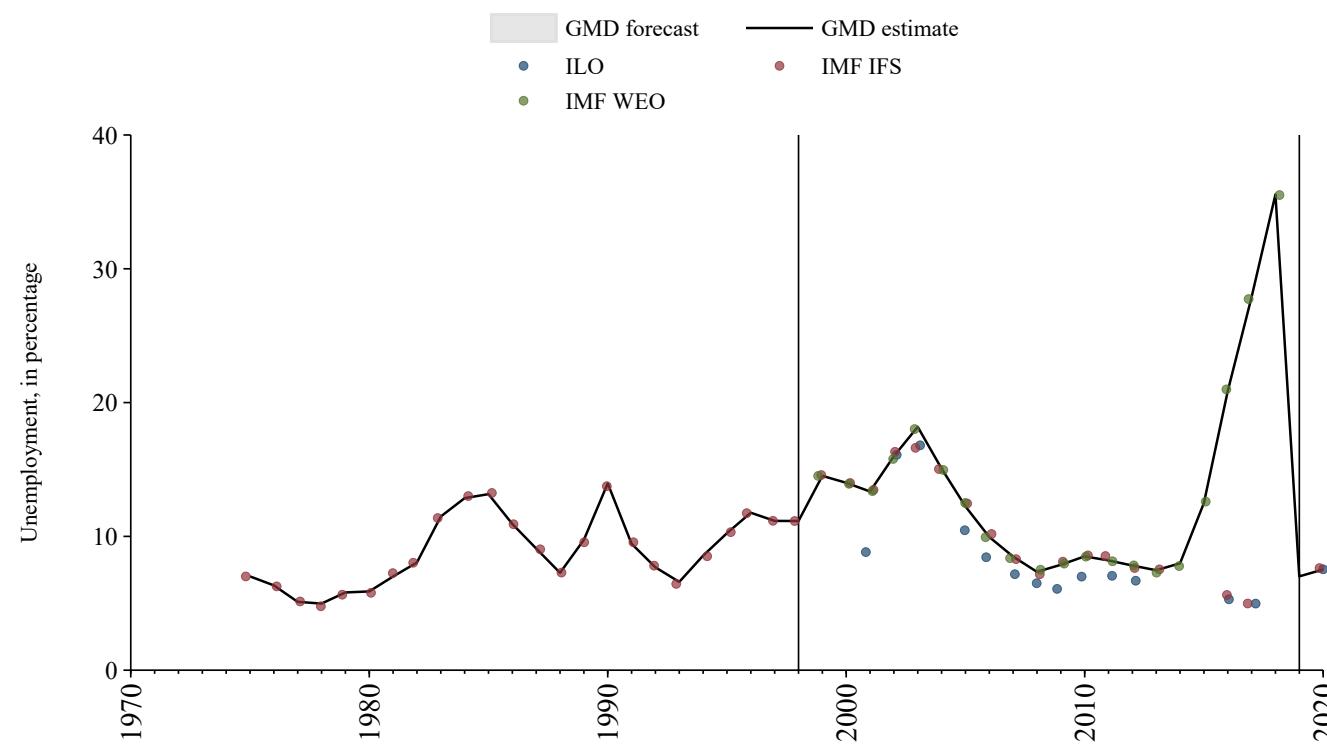
Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1984 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1975 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
WEO (2024)	1999 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2019 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.



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