

Country Data and Graphs for Madagascar

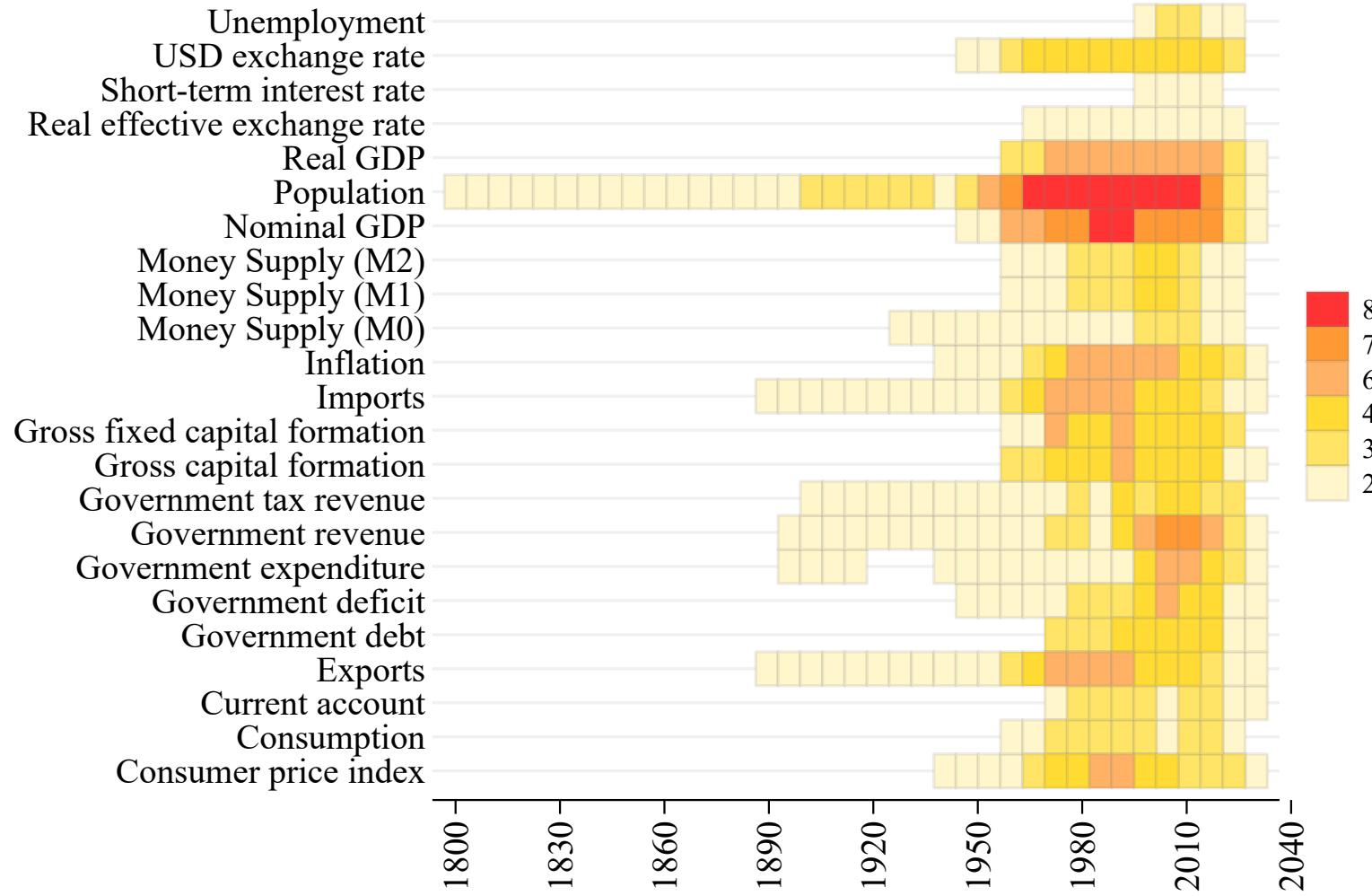
January 28, 2025

Contents

Data availability heatmap	3
Current account balance	4
Consumer price index	5
Money supply (M0)	6
Money supply (M1)	7
Money supply (M2)	8
Real effective exchange rate	9
USD exchange rate	10
Total consumption	11
Total consumption to GDP ratio	12
Exports	13
Exports to GDP ratio	14
Fixed investment	15
Fixed investment to GDP ratio	16
Government debt	17
Government deficit	18
Government expenditure	19
Government expenditure to GDP ratio	20
Government revenue	21

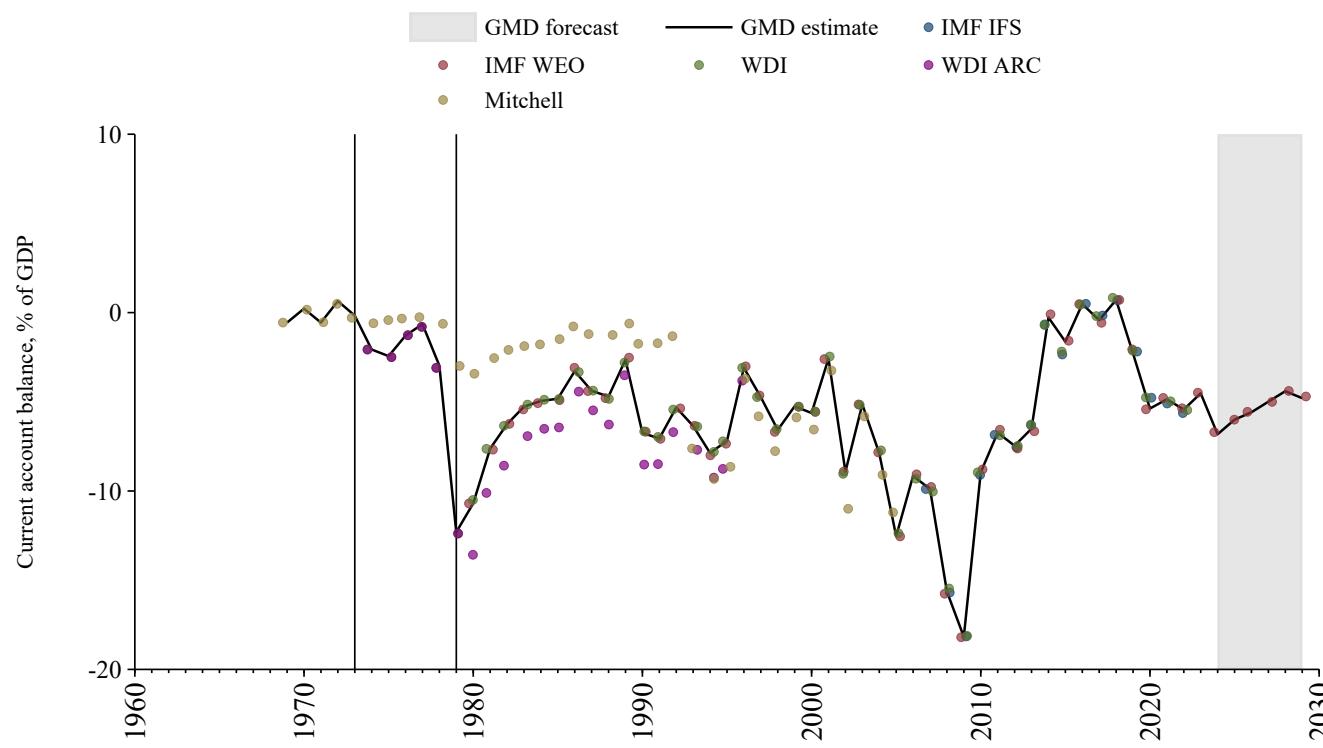
Government revenue to GDP ratio	22
Government tax revenue	23
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio	24
Imports	25
Imports to GDP ratio	26
Inflation	27
Investment	28
Investment to GDP ratio	29
Nominal GDP	30
Population	31
Real GDP	32
Real total consumption	33
Short term interest rate	34
Unemployment	35
References	36

Data availability heatmap



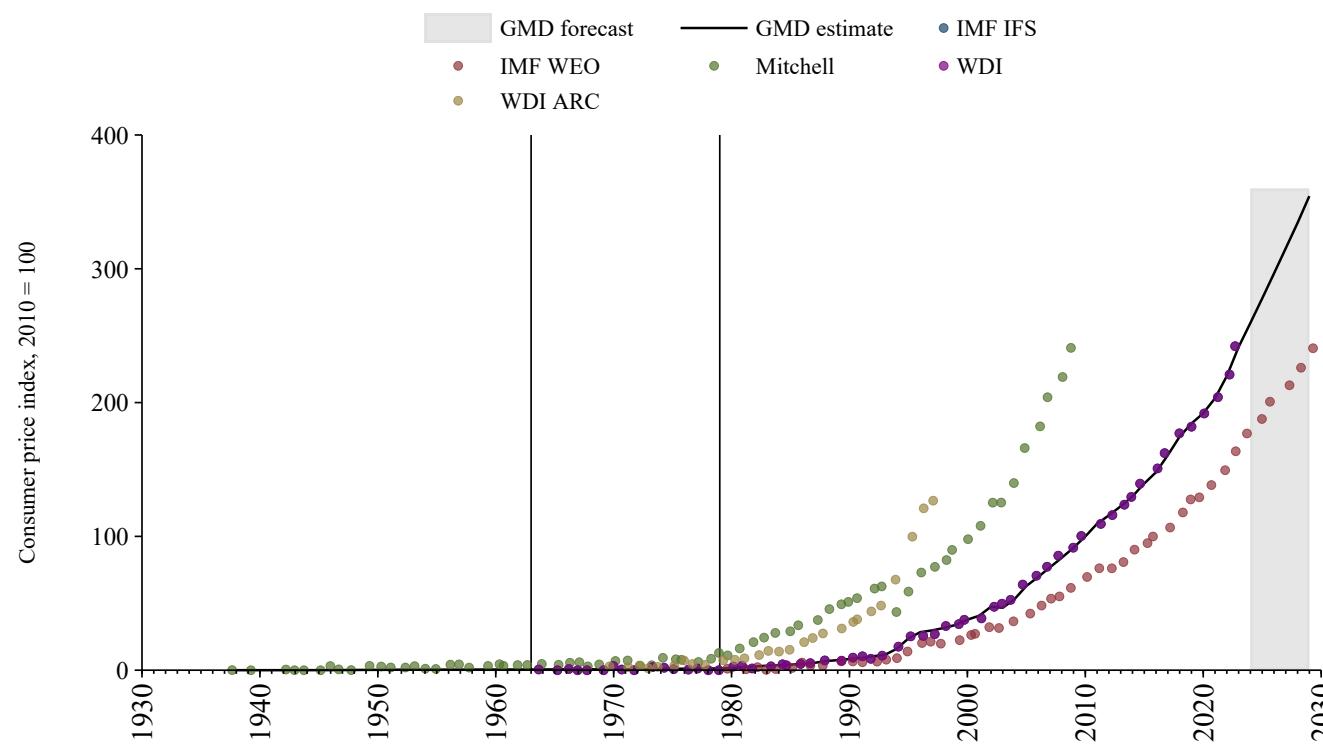
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1969 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974.
World Bank (2024)	1974 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



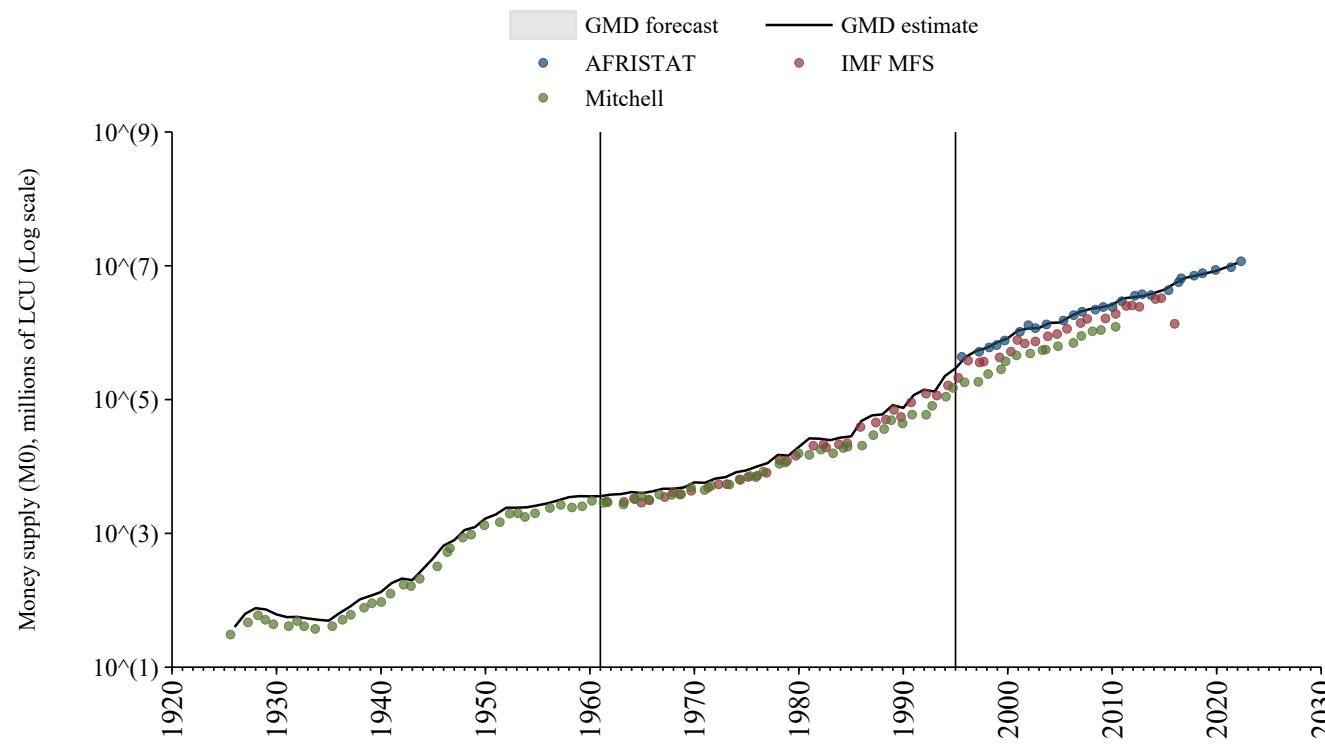
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1938 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 9.6%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1964 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 69.4%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



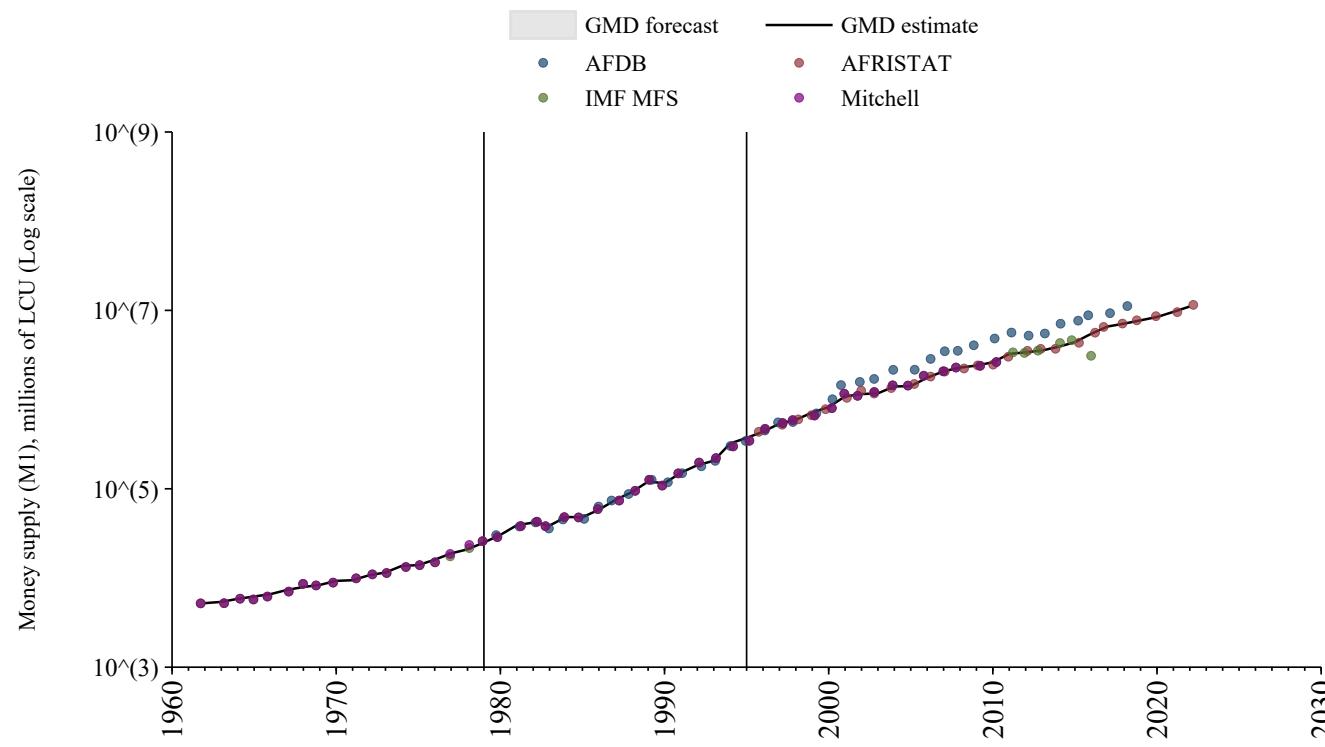
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1926 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 129.7%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1962 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 126.5%)..
African Union (2024)	1996 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



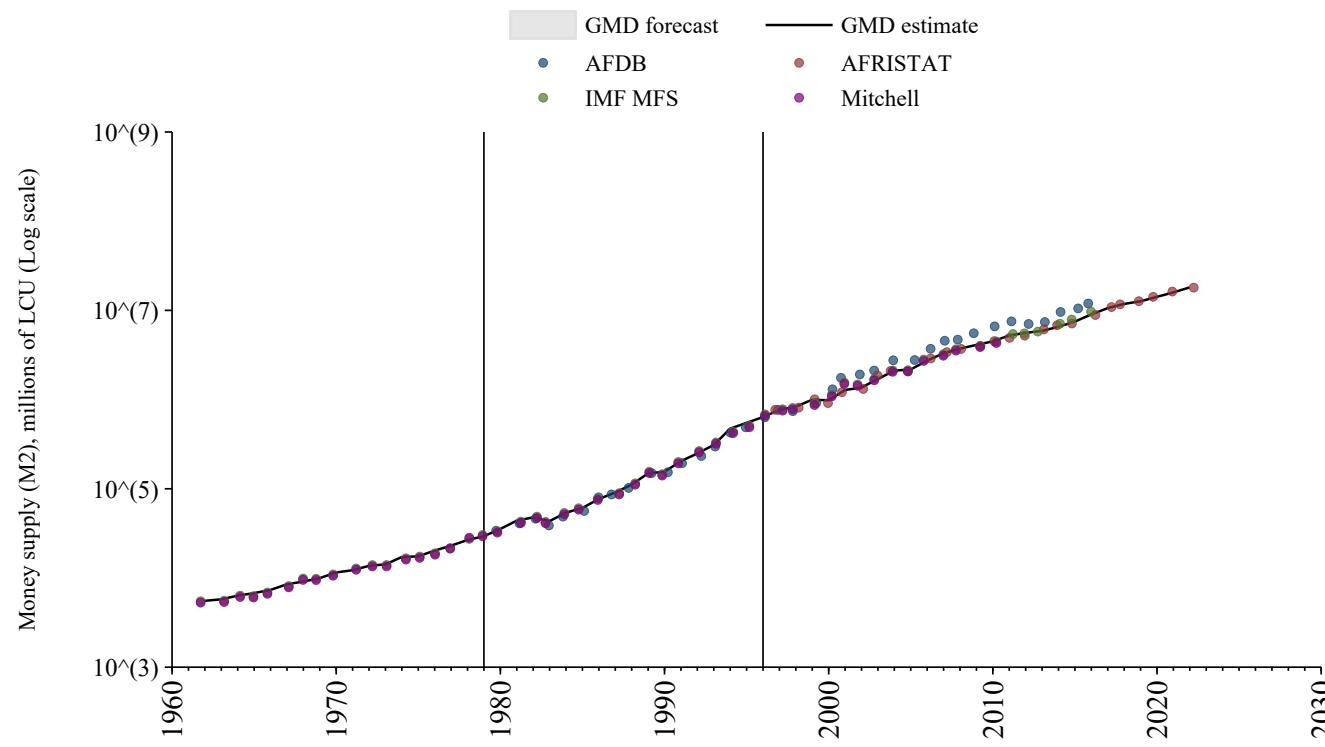
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.6%)..
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 100.6%)..
African Union (2024)	1996 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



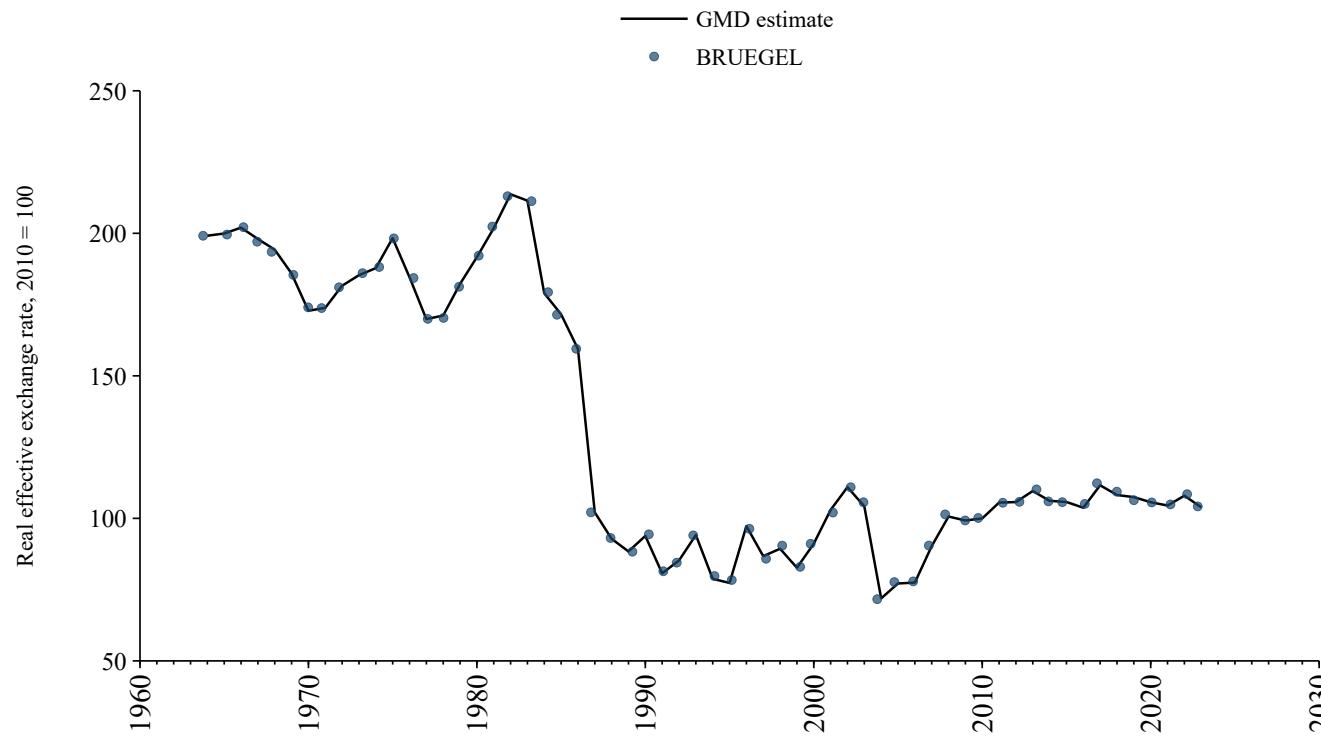
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101%)..
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 104.5%)..
African Union (2024)	1997 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



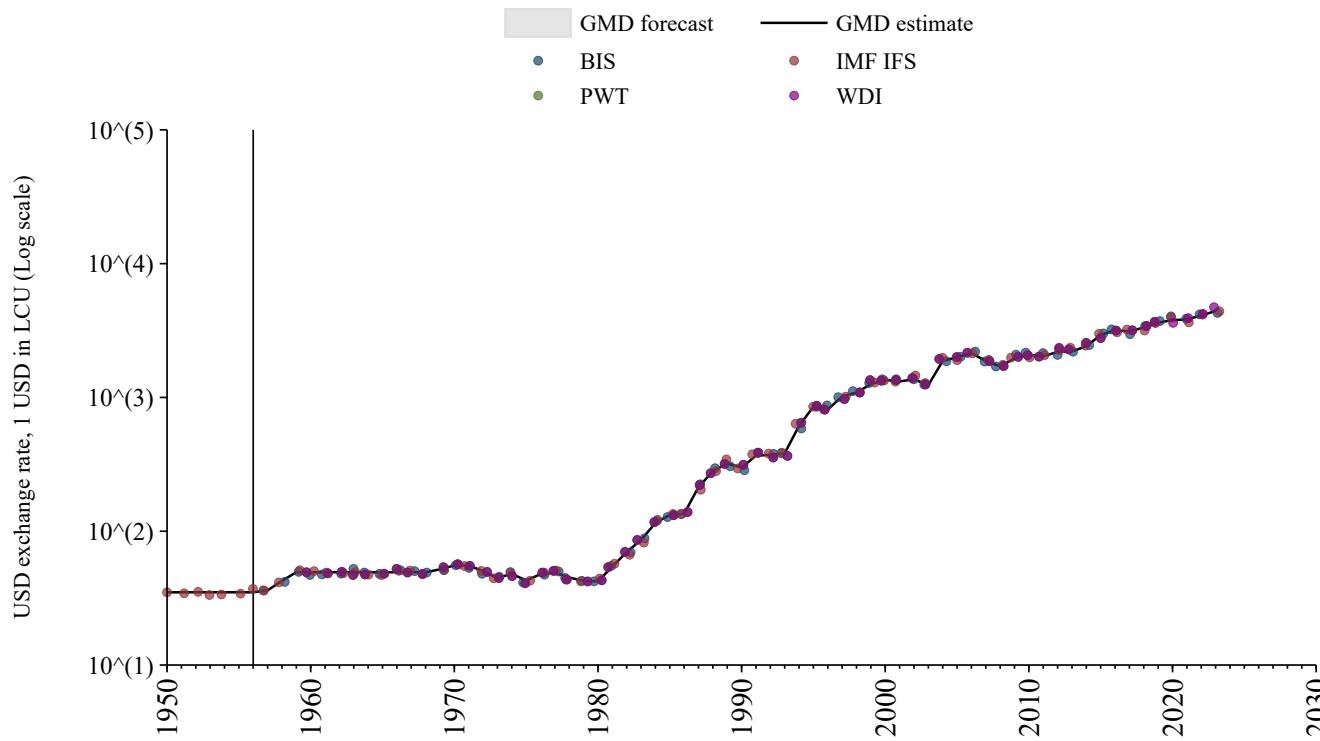
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Darvas (2021)	1964 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



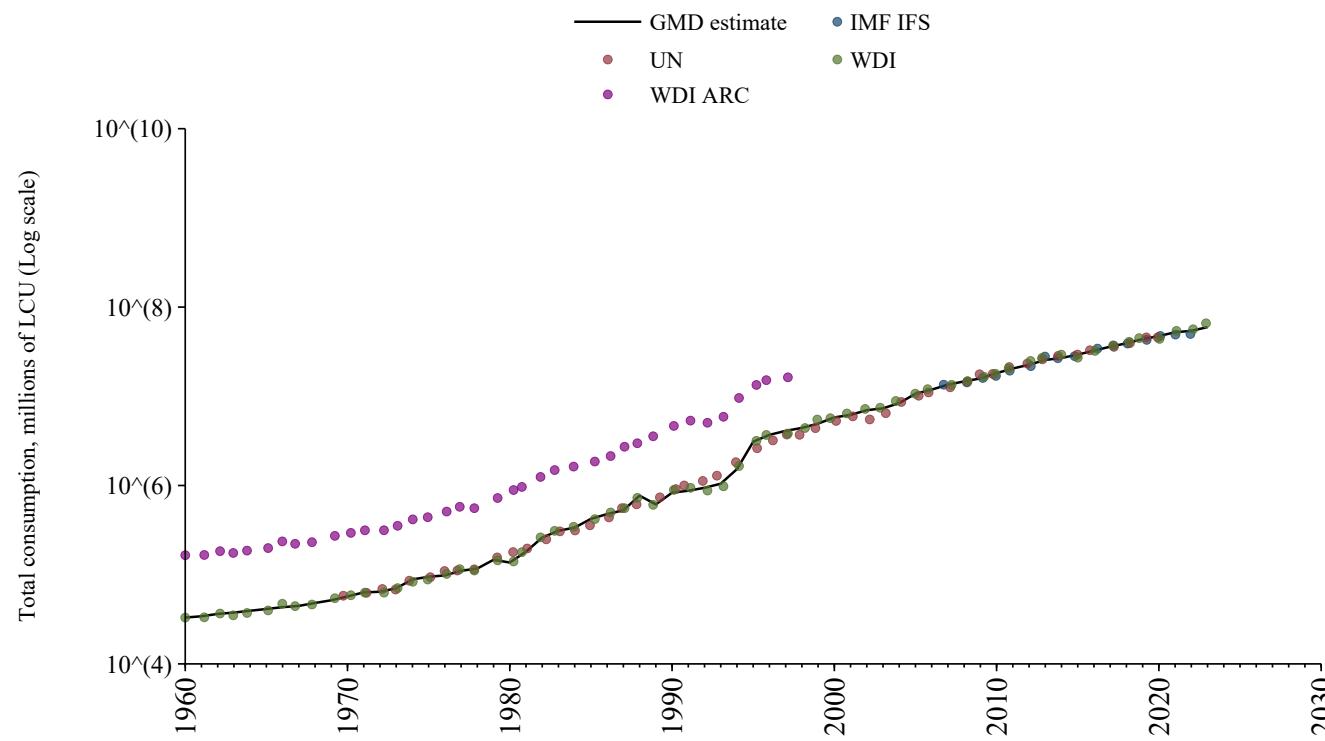
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



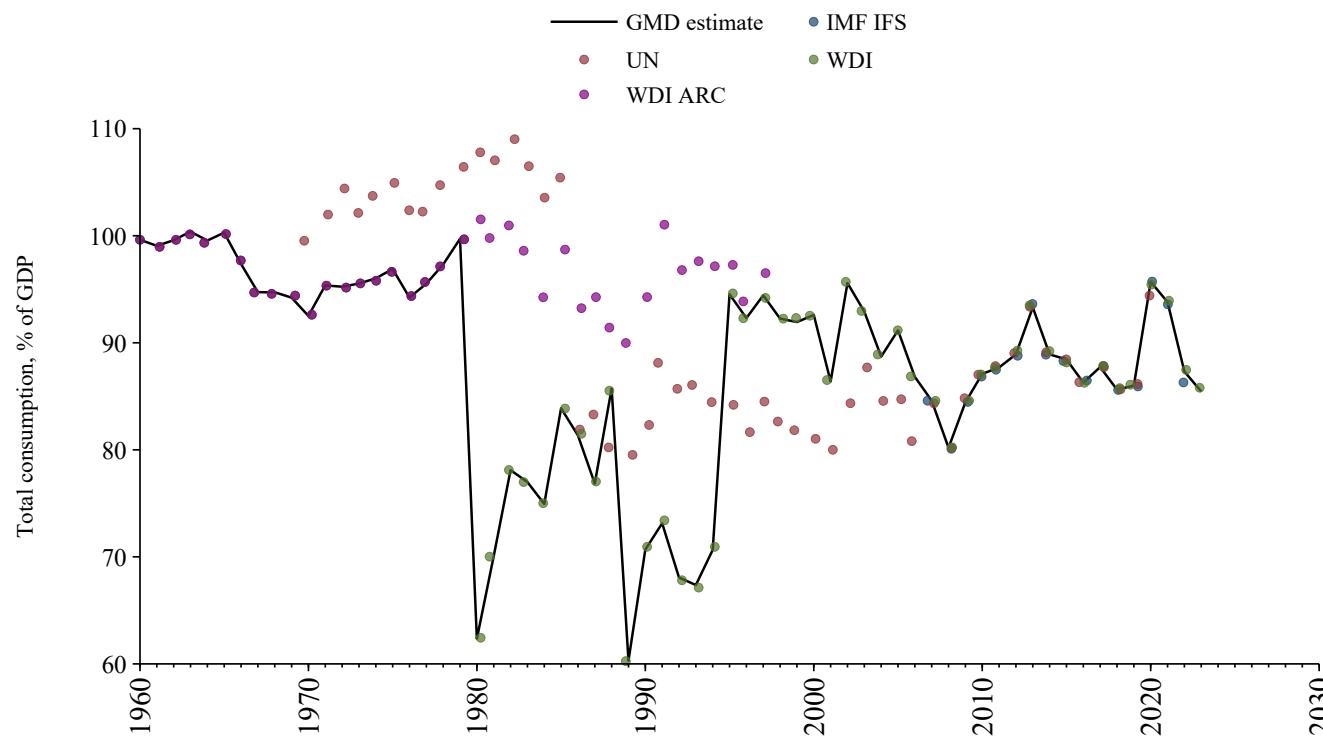
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



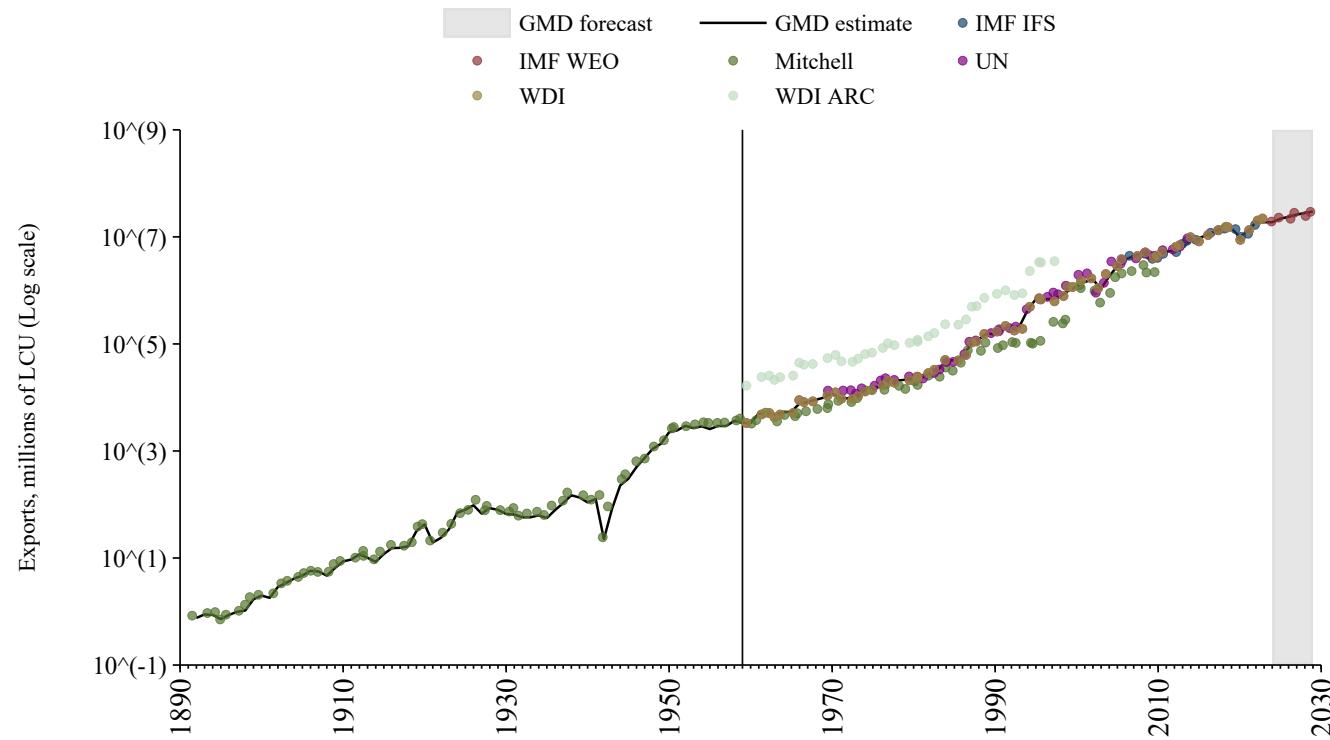
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



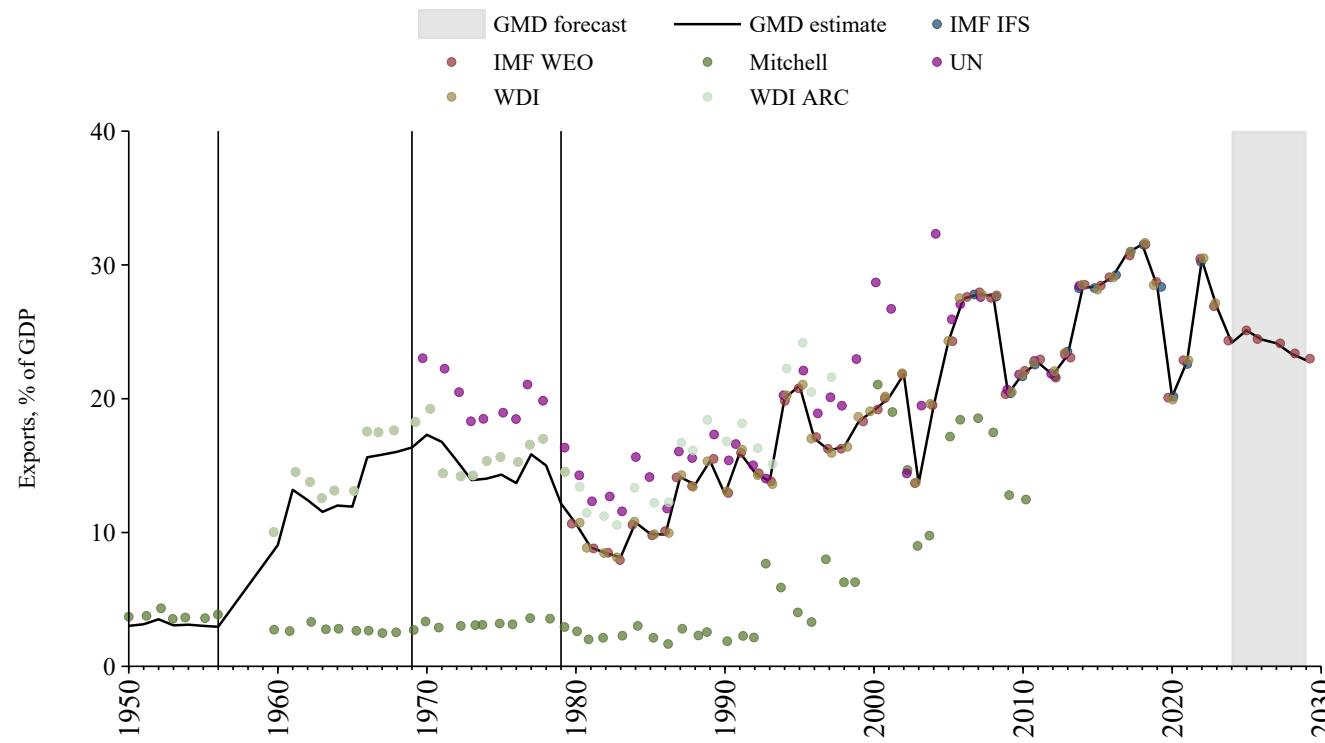
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1892 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 90.2%)..
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



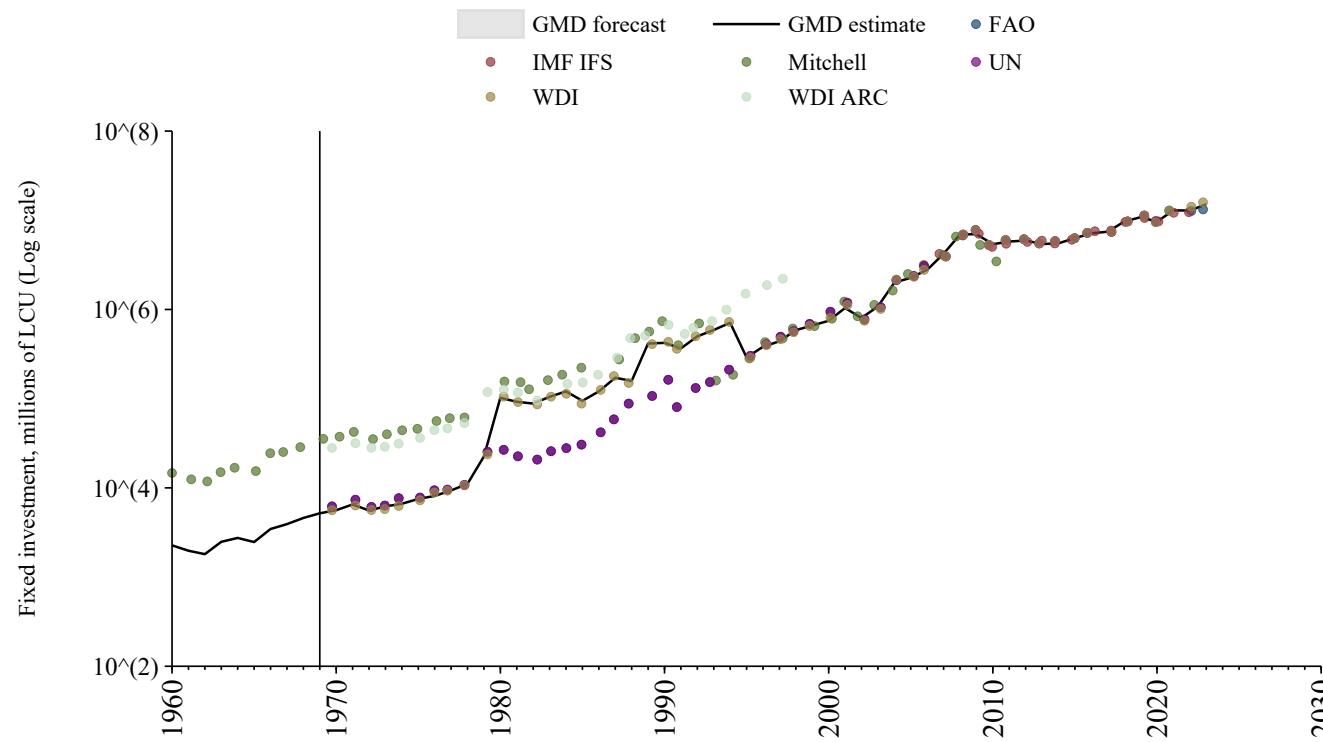
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957: (ratio = 81.6%)..
World Bank (2024)	1957 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 90.3%)..
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 75.2%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



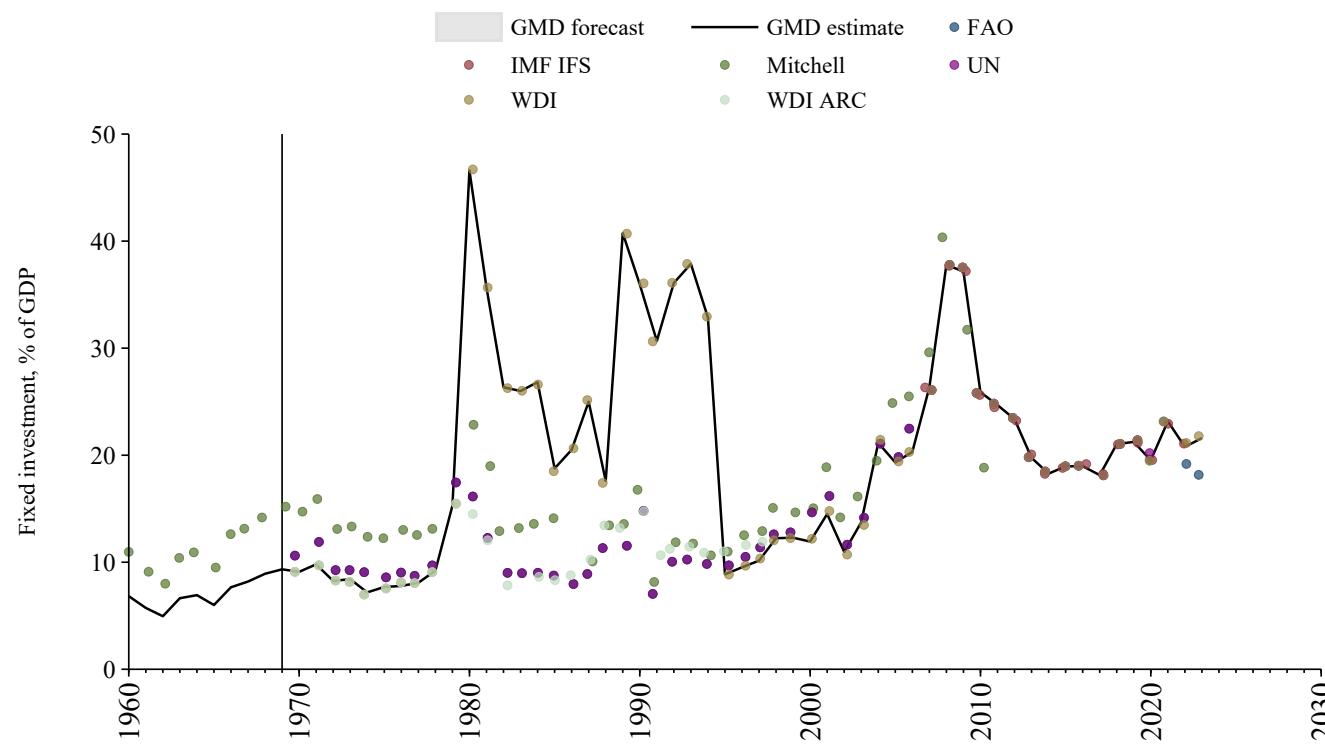
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 15.4%)..
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



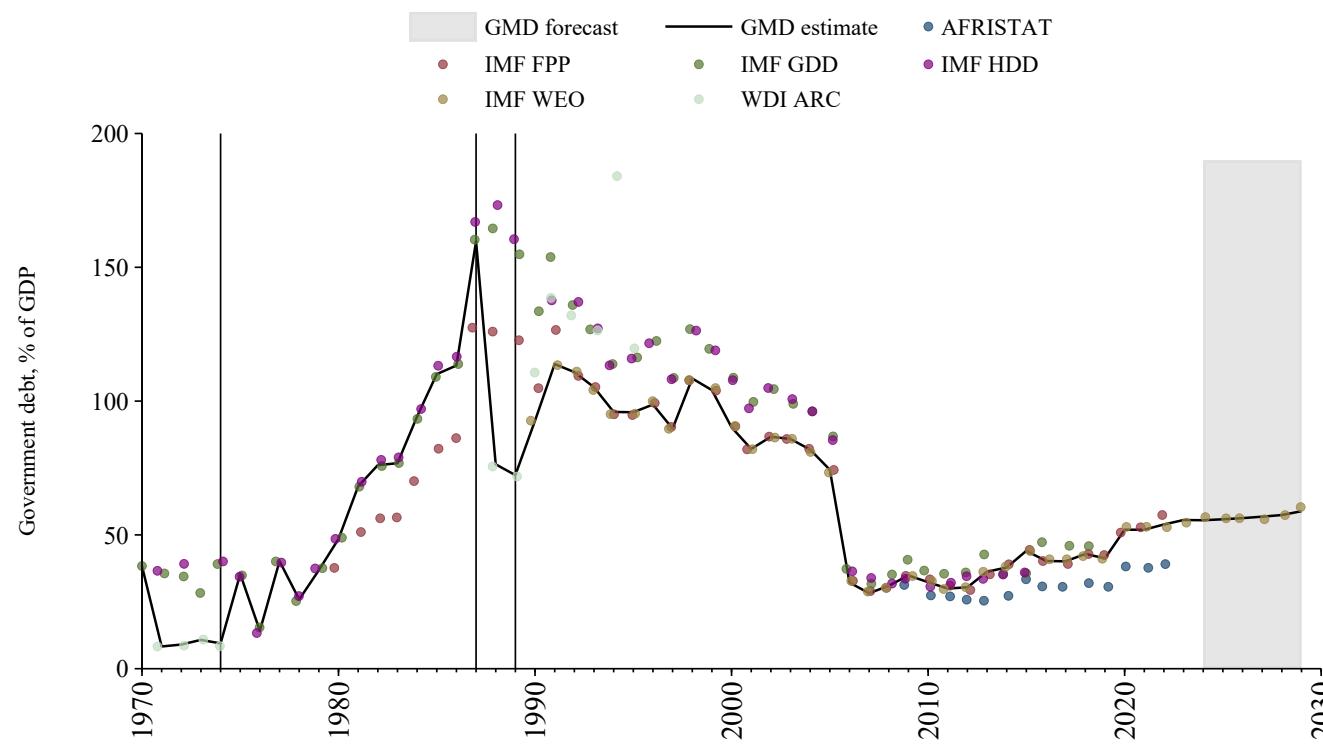
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 62.3%)..
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



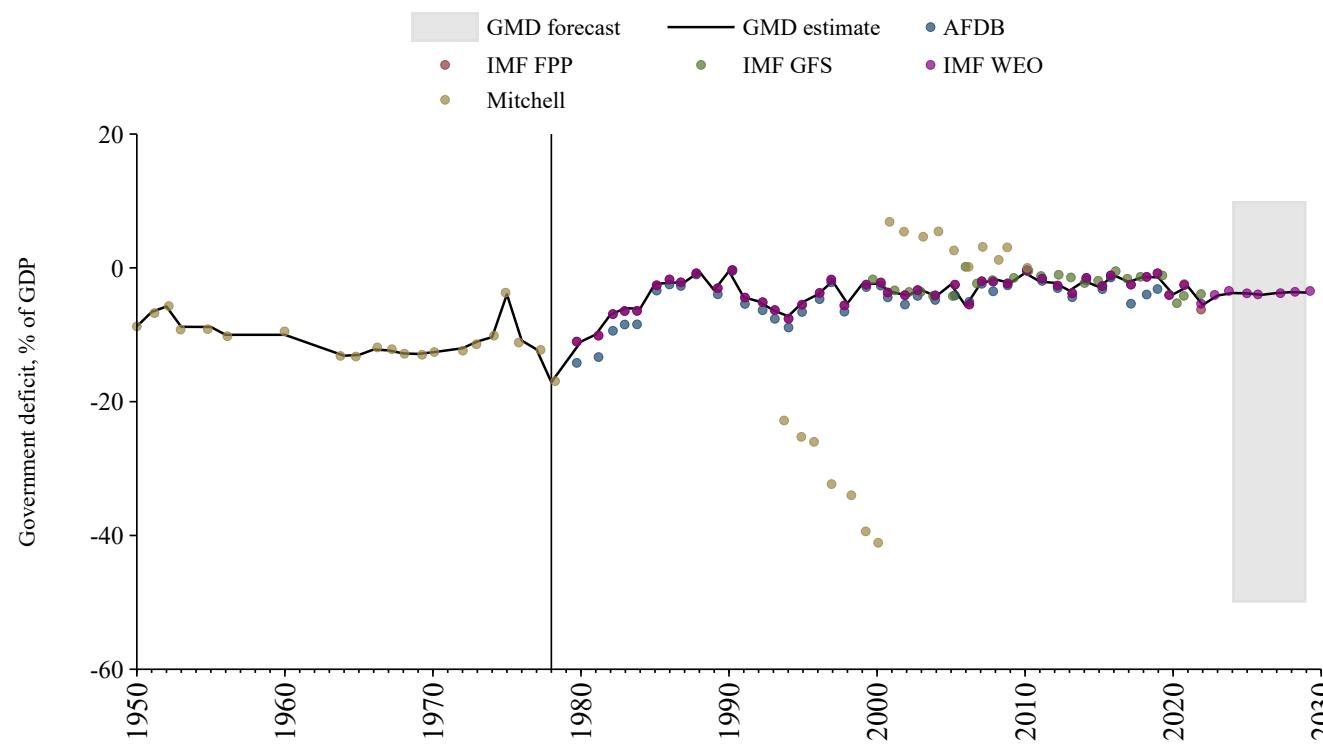
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975. Data refers to central government.
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1975 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1988 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



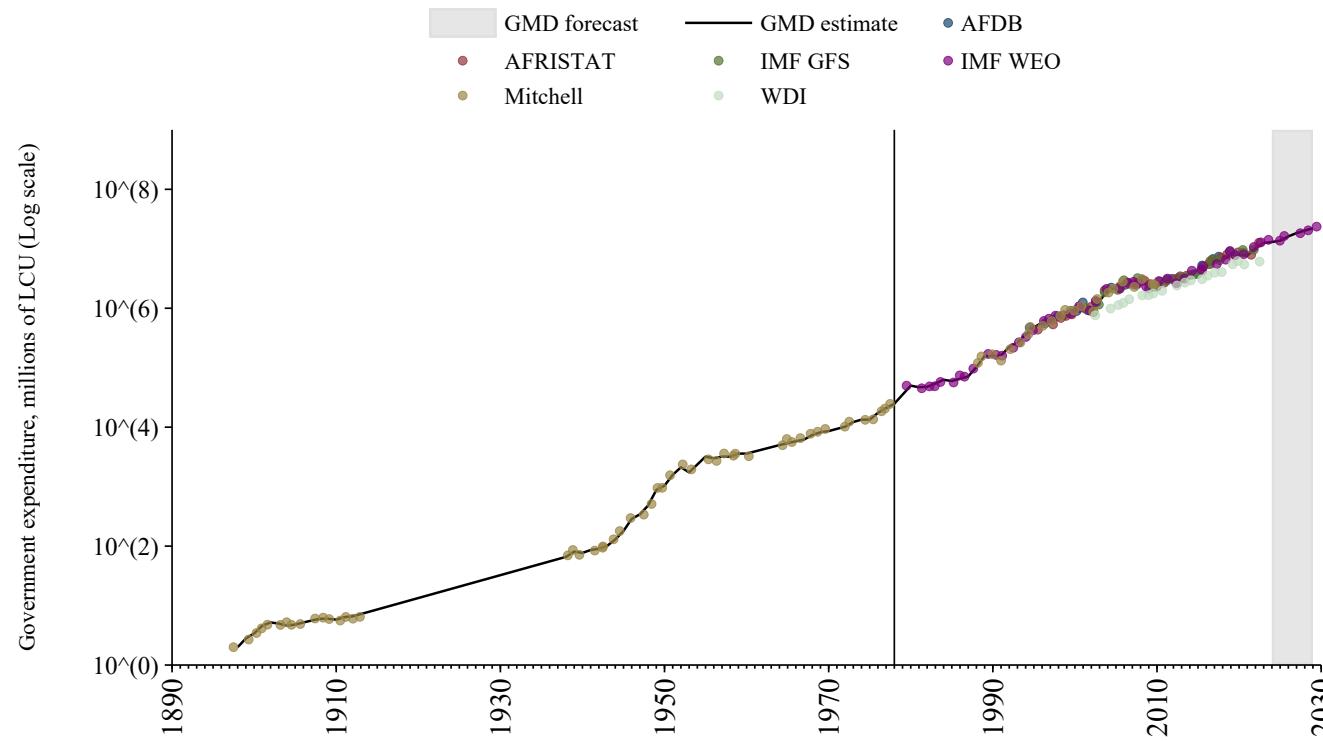
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979.
WEO (2024)	1979 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



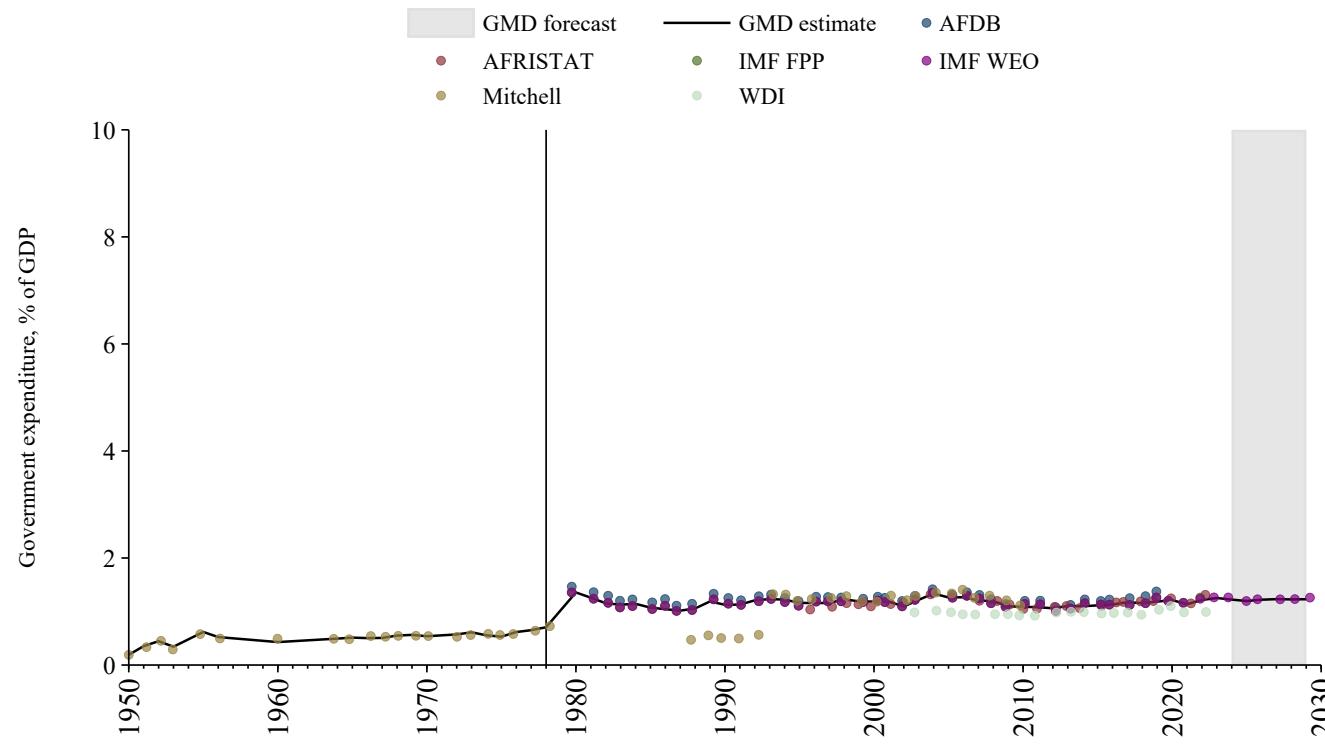
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1898 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979. Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1979 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



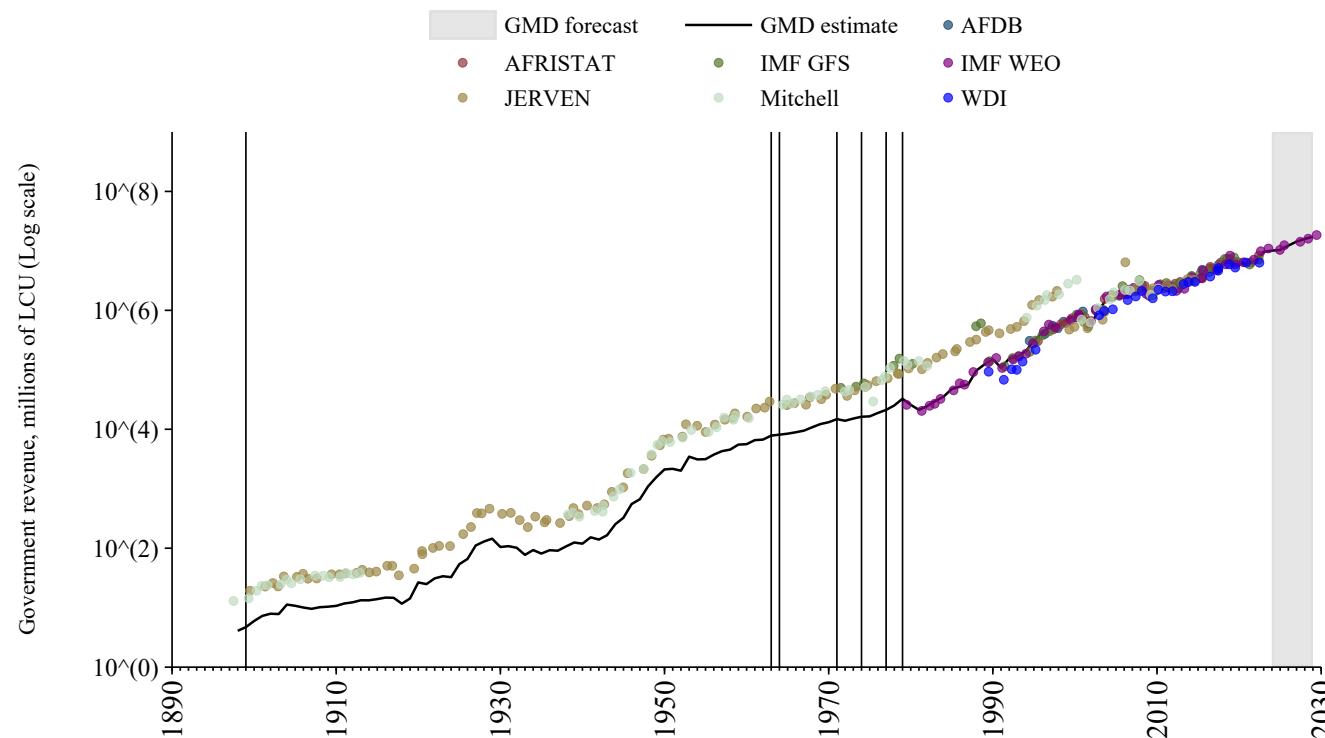
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979. Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1979 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



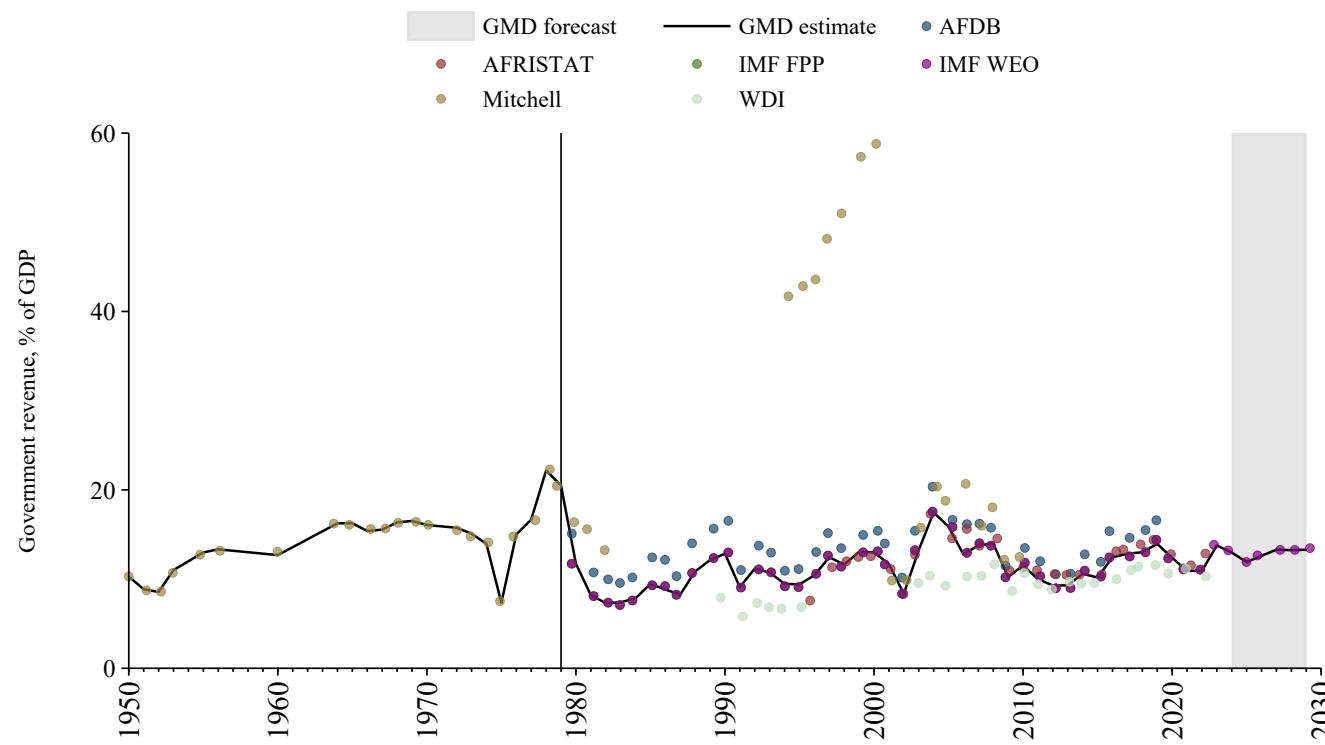
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1898 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 31.4%).. Data refers to central government.
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 30.9%).. Data refers to general government.
Mitchell (2013)	1964 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 31.3%).. Data refers to central government.
Albers et al. (2023)	1965 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 33.9%).. Data refers to general government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1972 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 27.9%).. Data refers to central government.
Albers et al. (2023)	1975 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 31.2%).. Data refers to general government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1978 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 19.4%).. Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



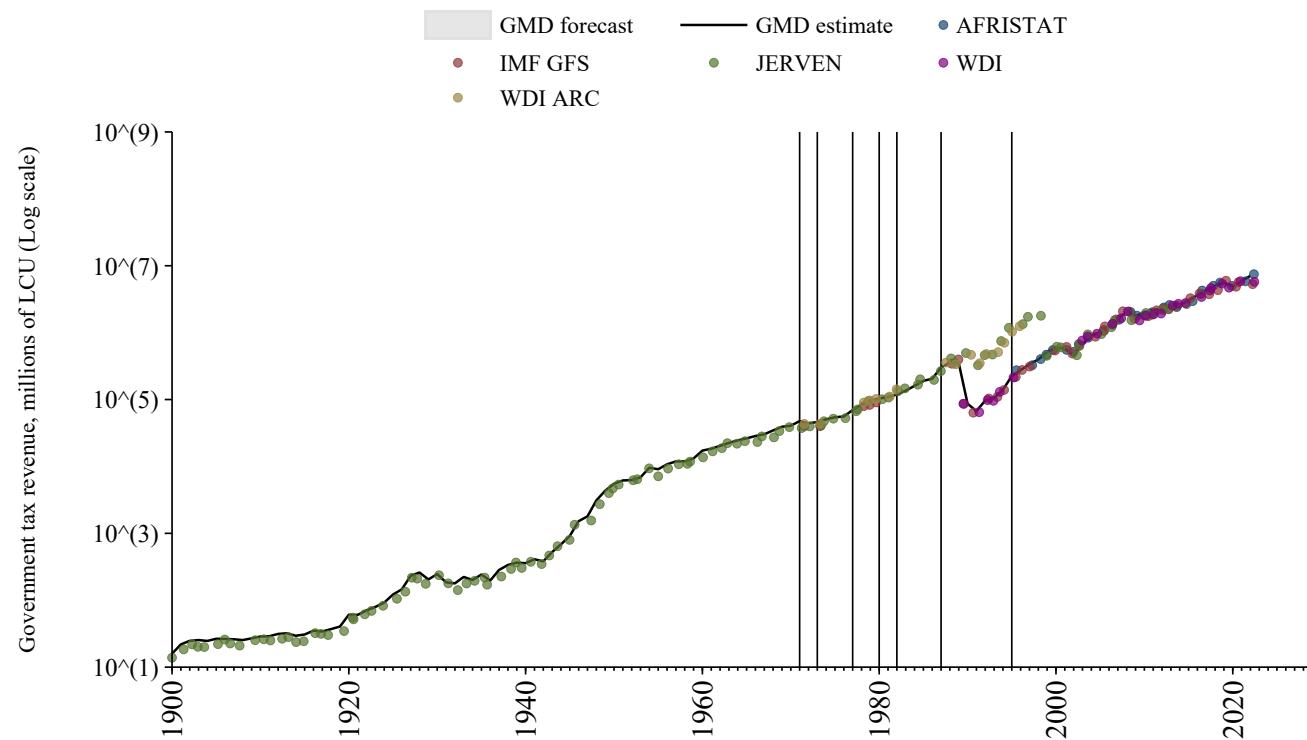
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980. Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



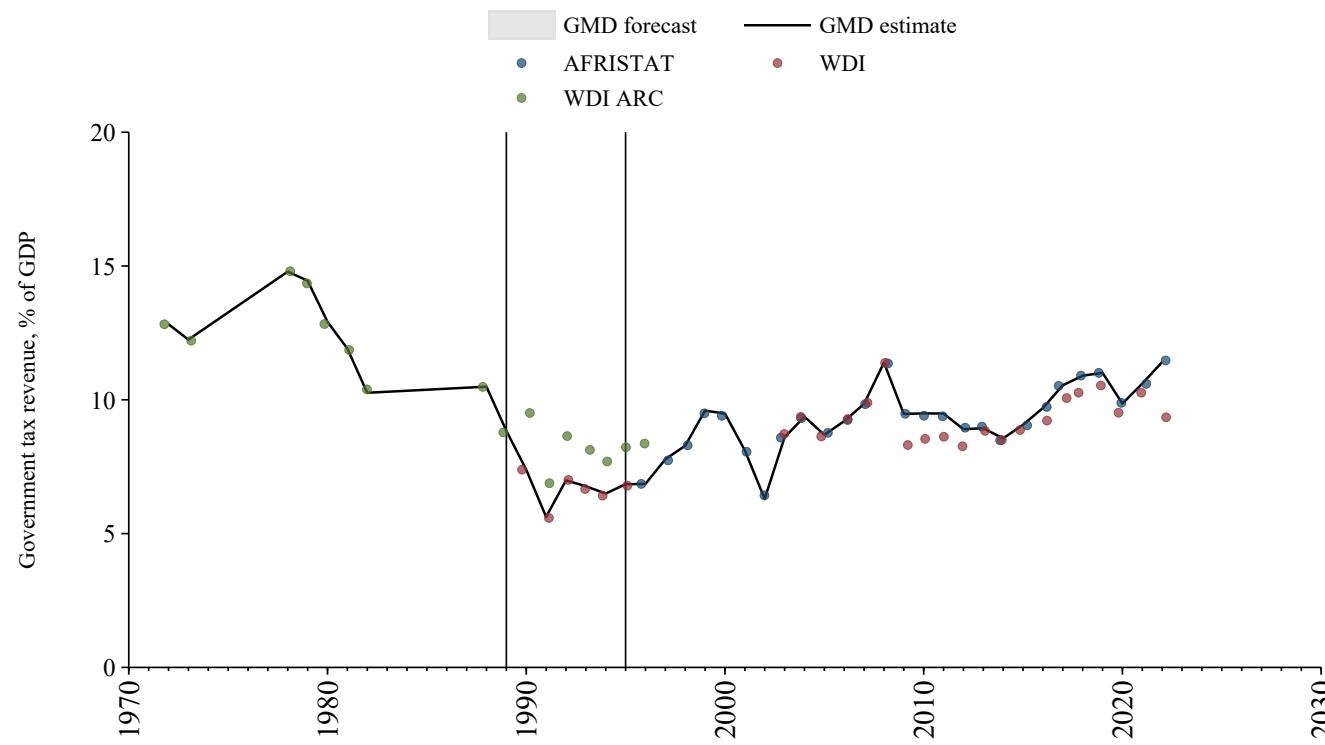
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 114.7%).. Data refers to general government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1972 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 111%).. Data refers to central government.
Albers et al. (2023)	1974 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 111.2%).. Data refers to general government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1978 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 106.2%).. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1981 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 93.9%).. Data refers to general government.
Albers et al. (2023)	1983 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988. Data refers to general government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1988 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996. Data refers to central government.
African Union (2024)	1996 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



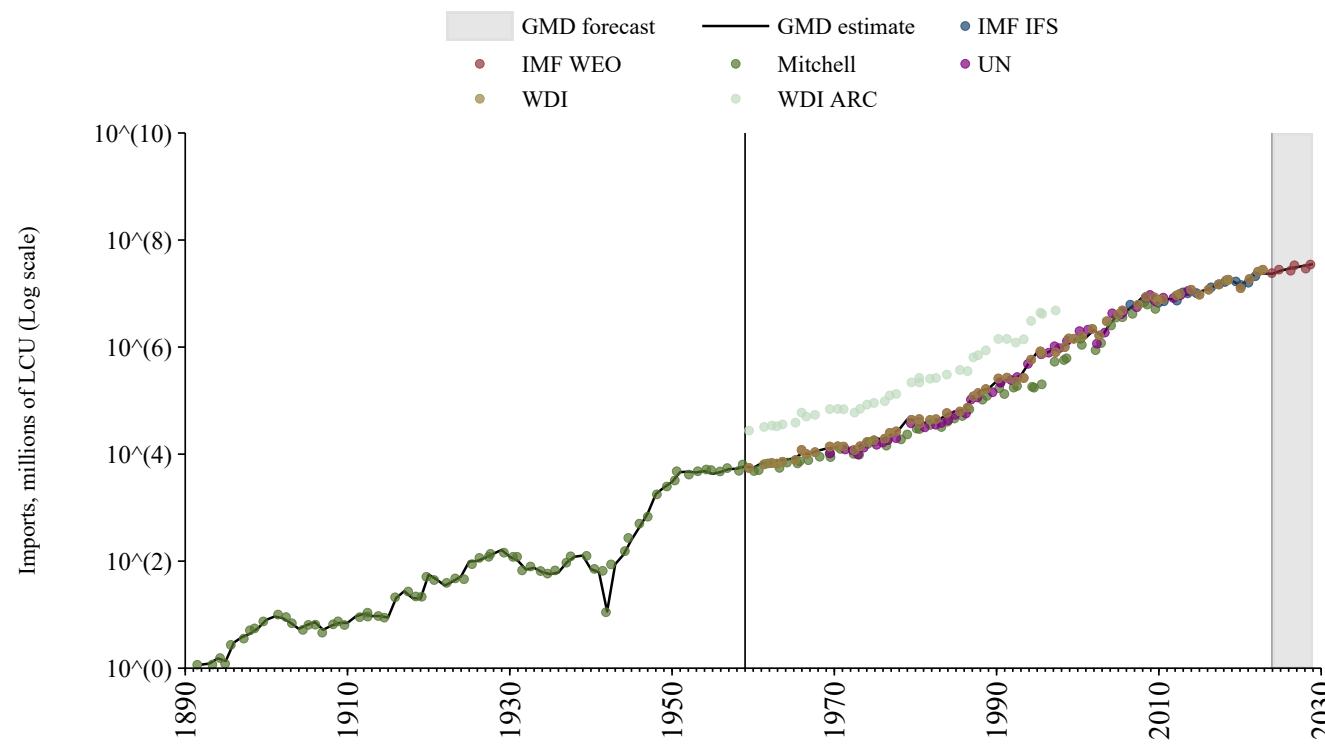
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996. Data refers to central government.
African Union (2024)	1996 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



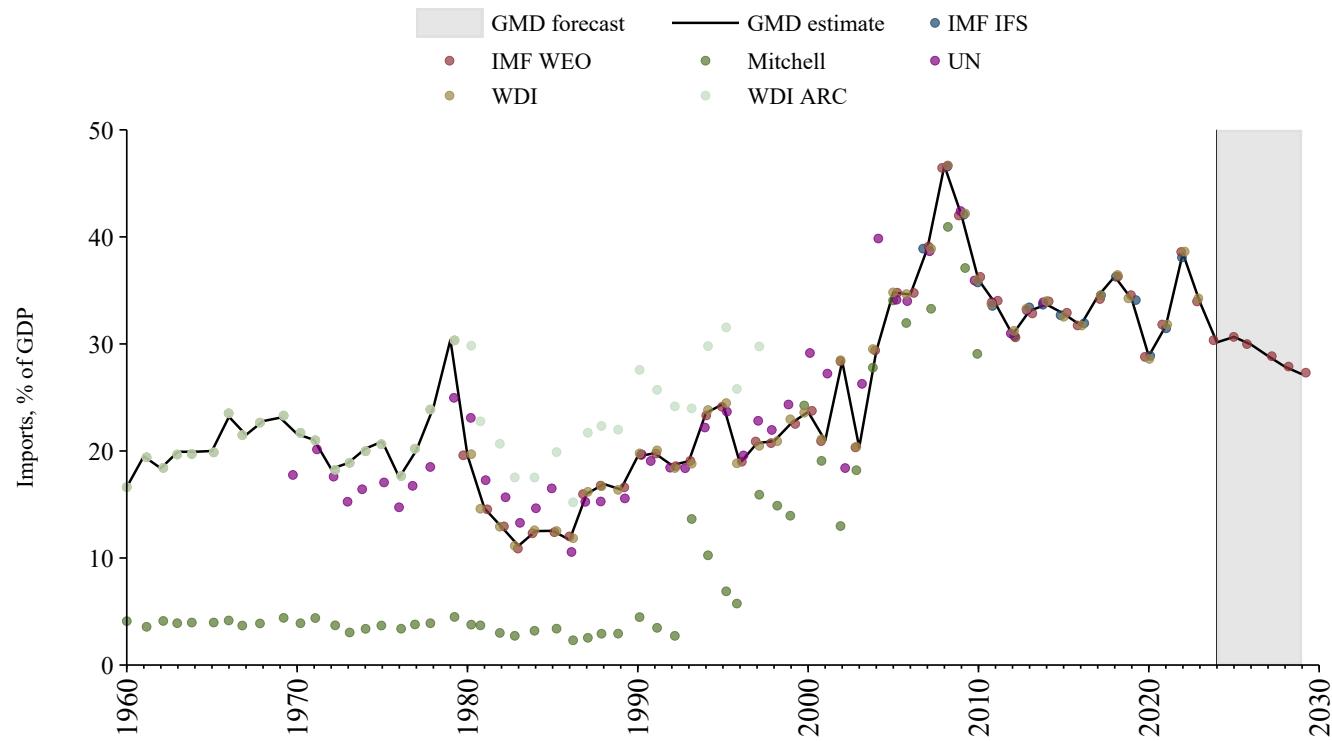
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1892 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.4%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



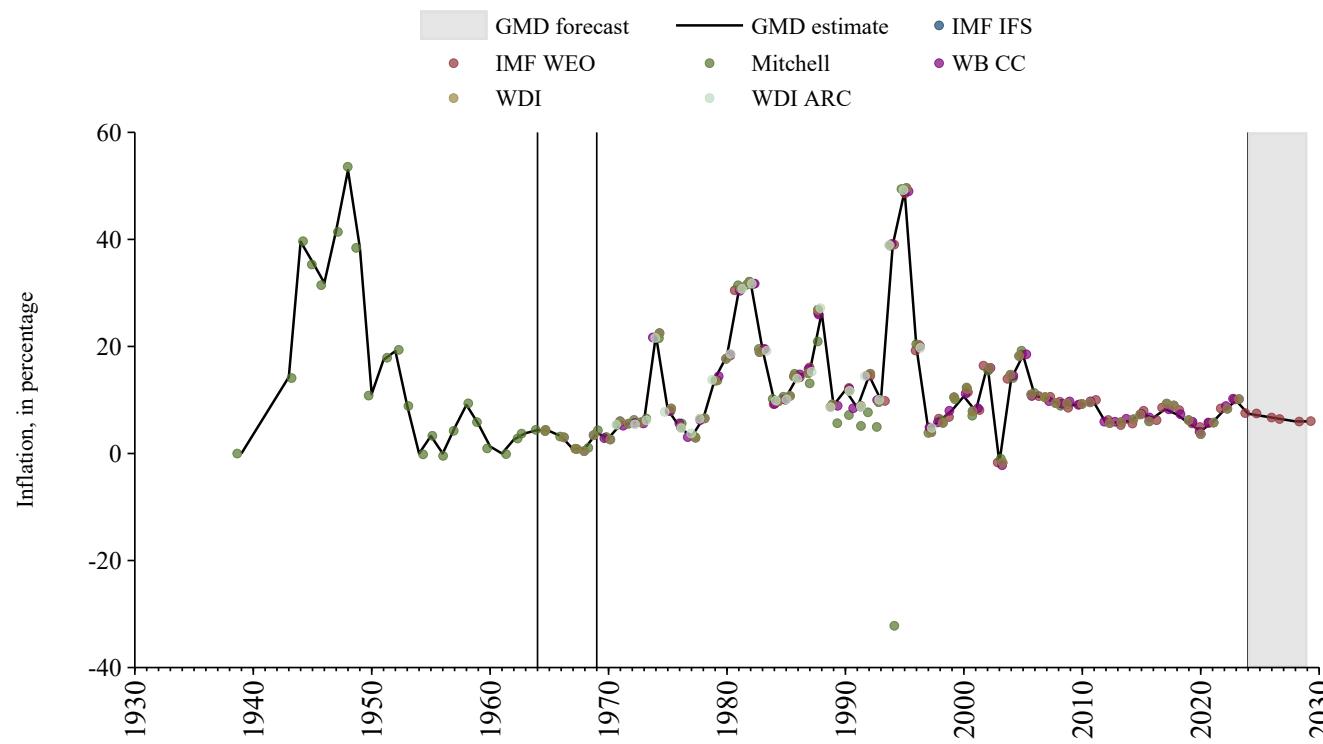
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



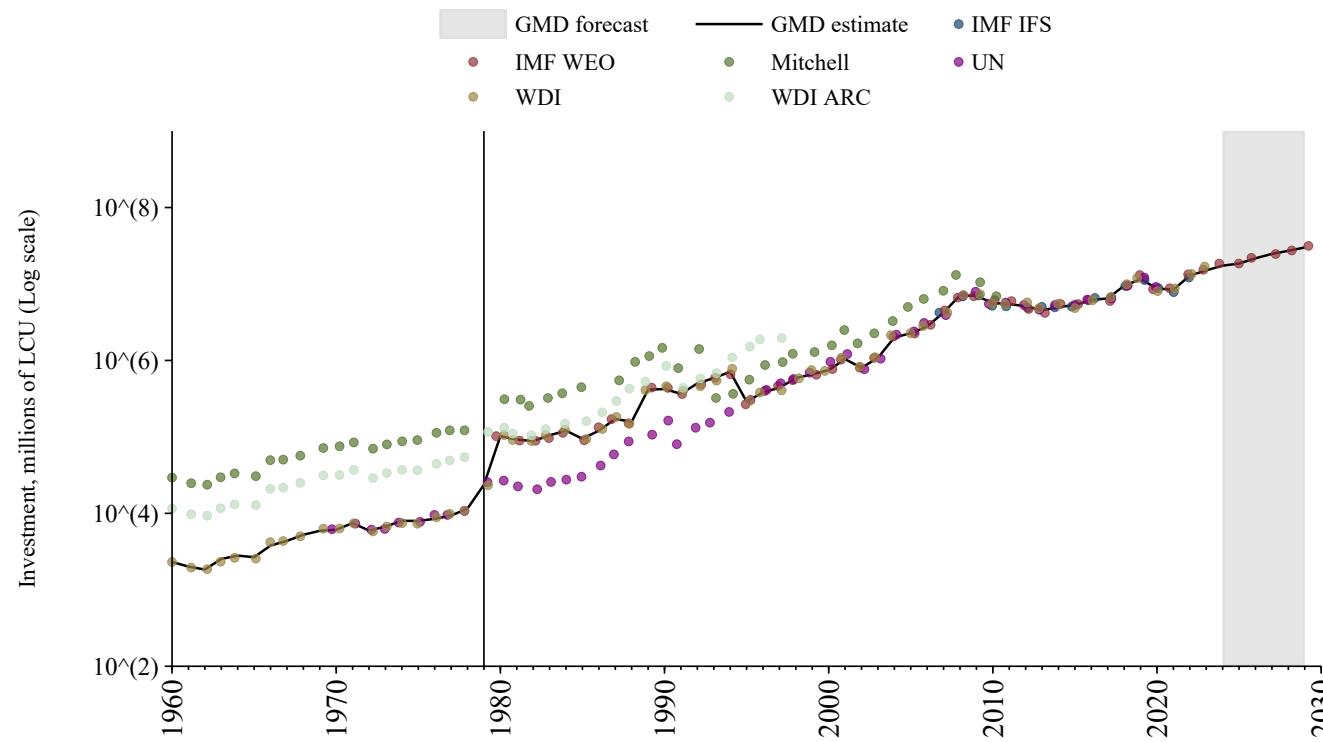
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



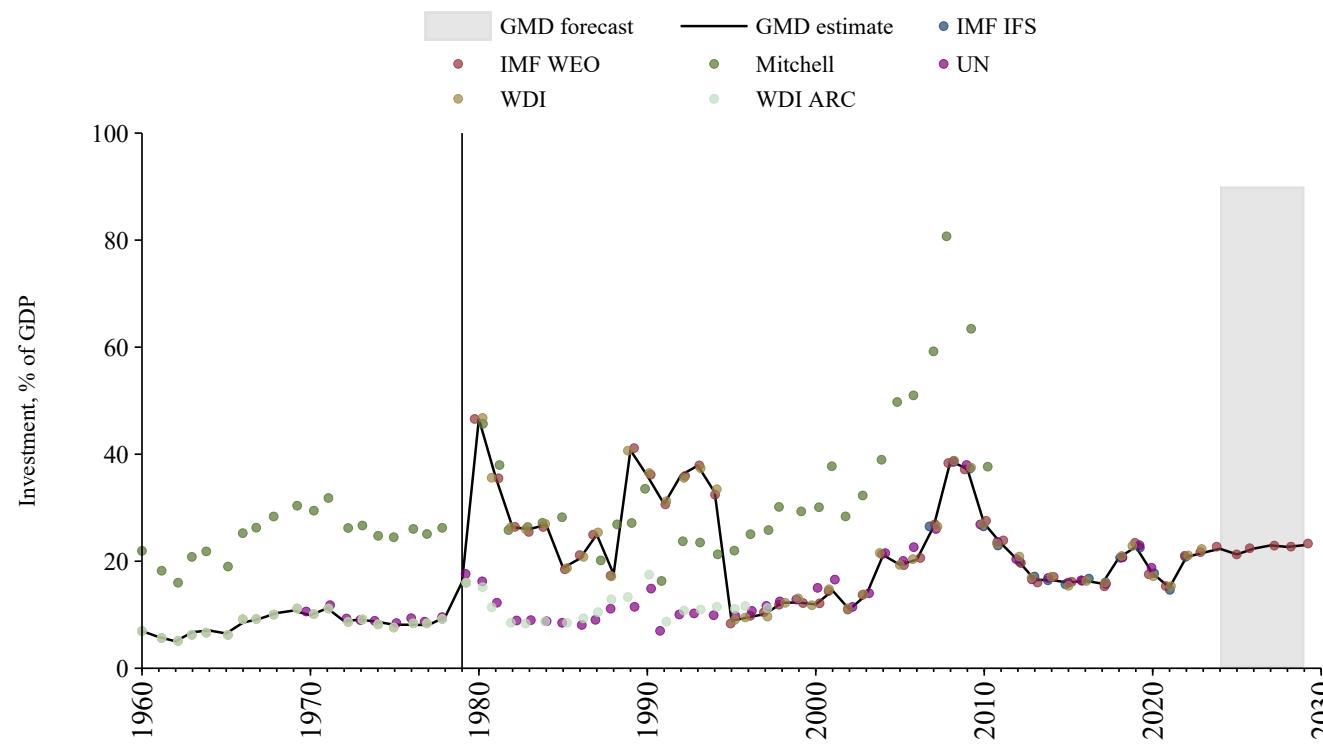
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



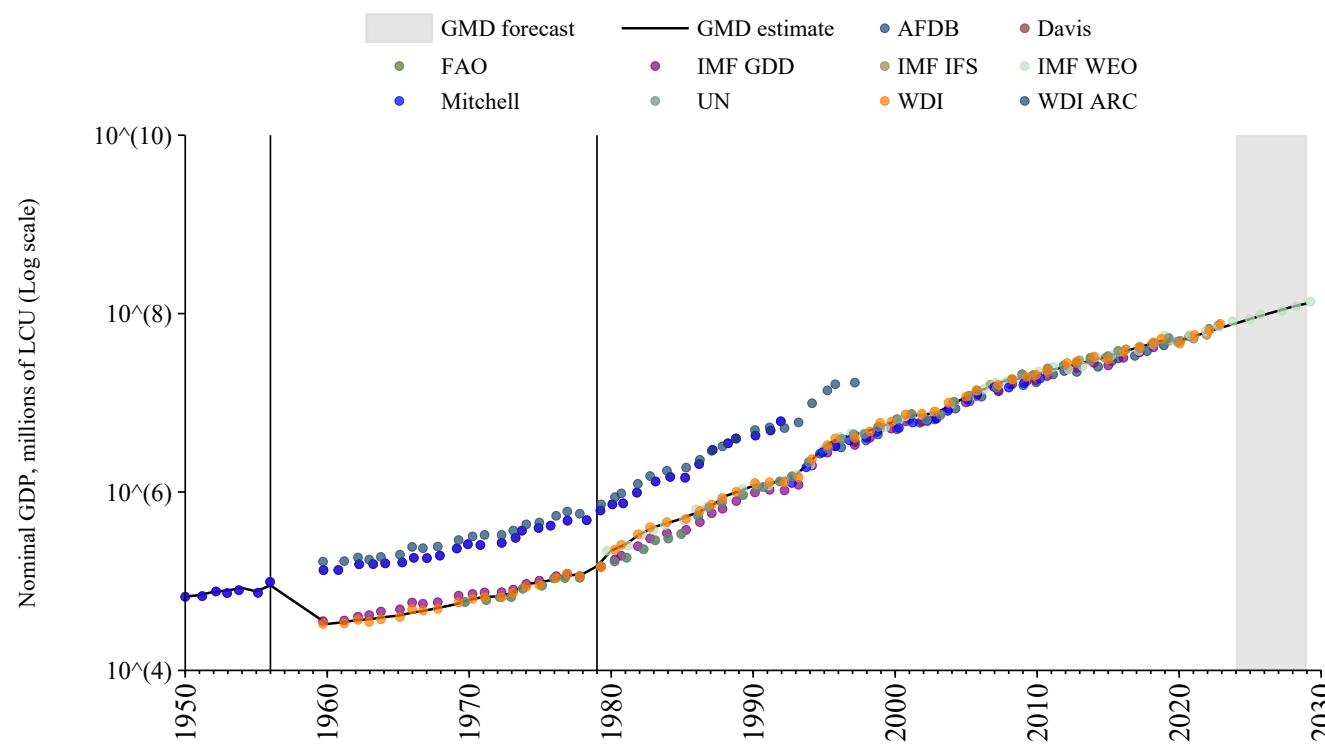
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



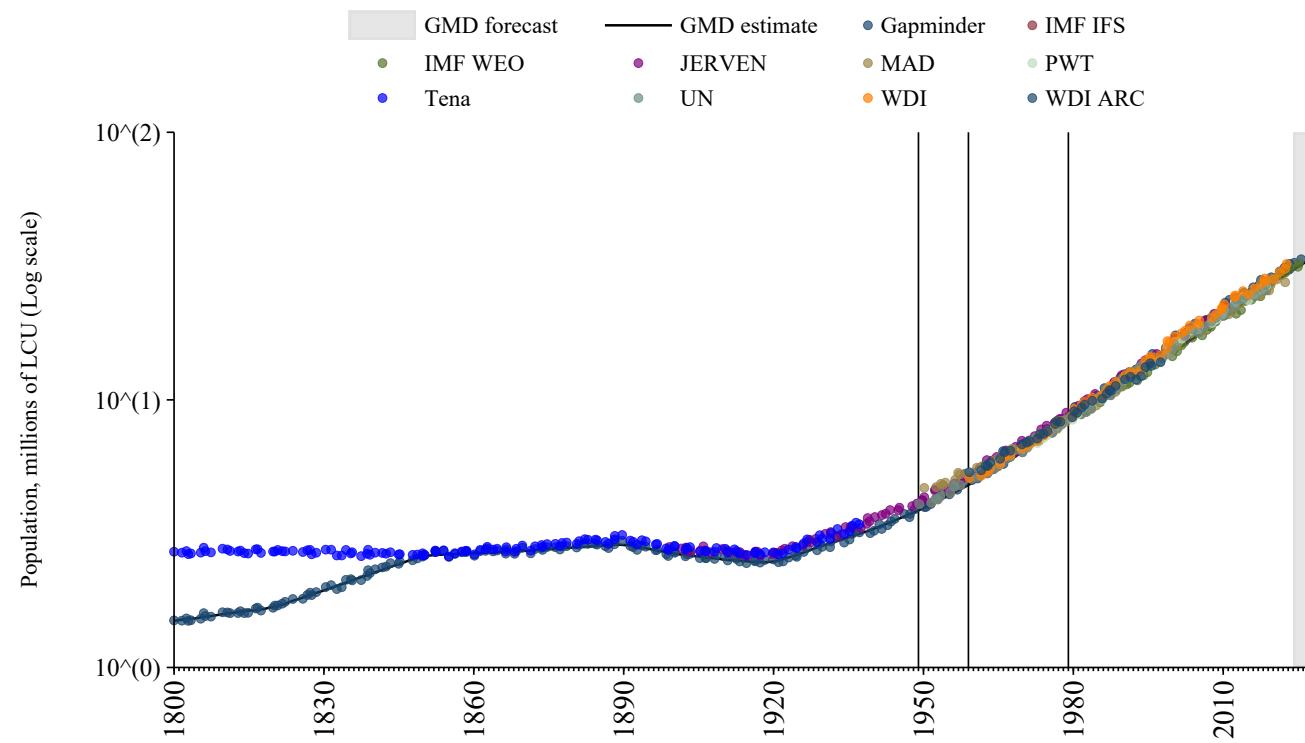
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
World Bank (2024)	1957 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



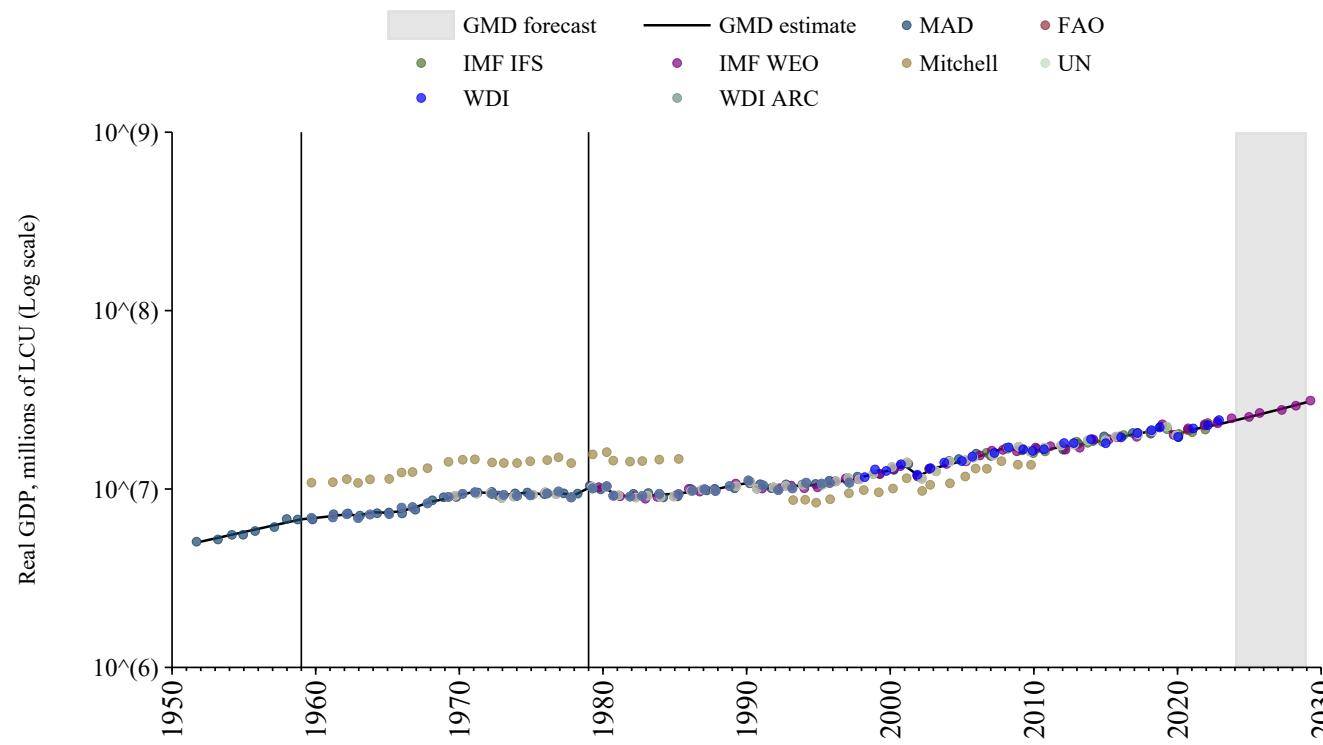
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.6%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.6%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.4%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 97.7%)..



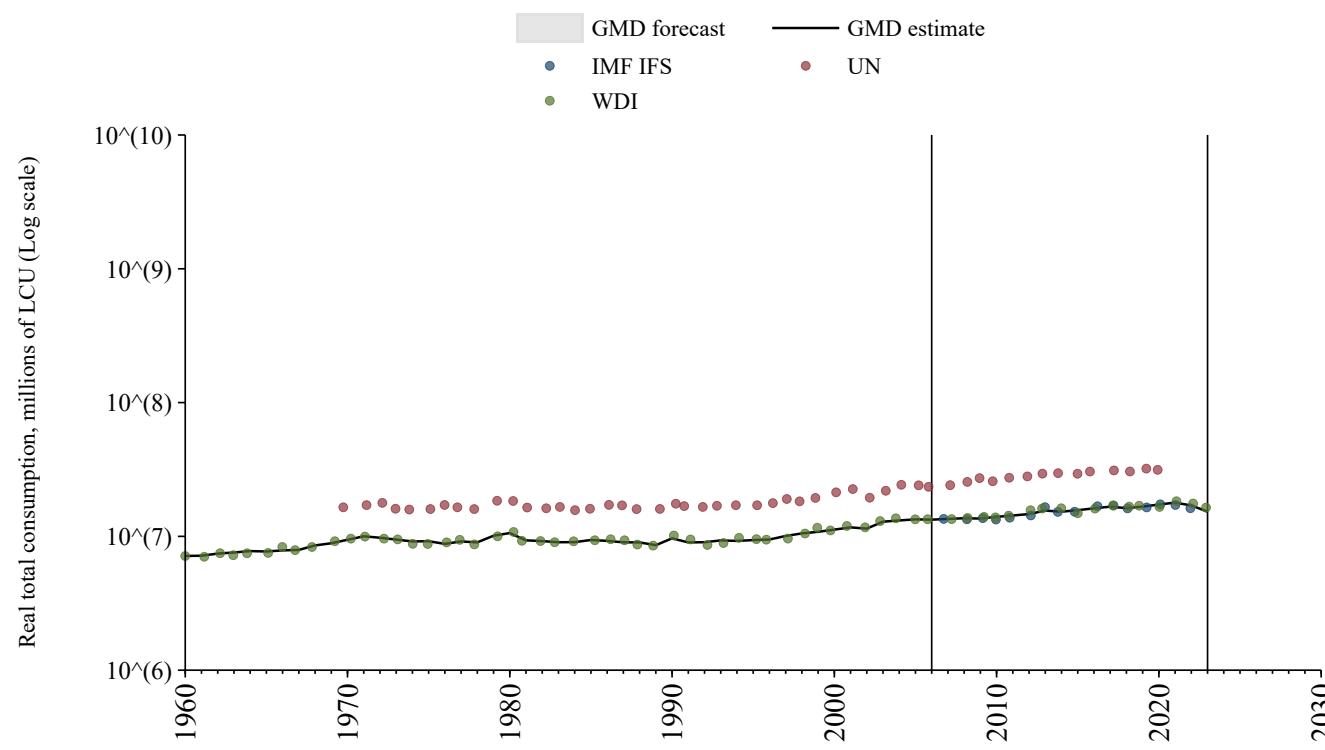
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



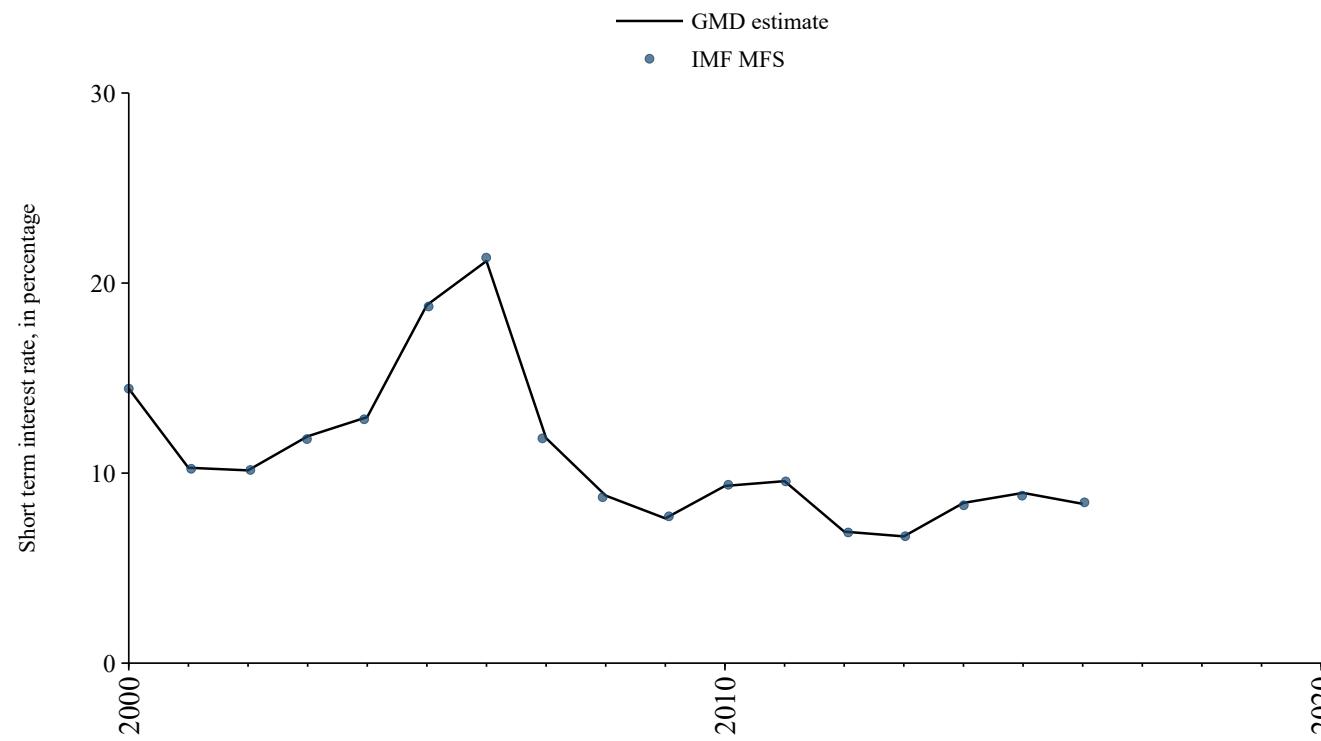
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2007 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 99.5%)...



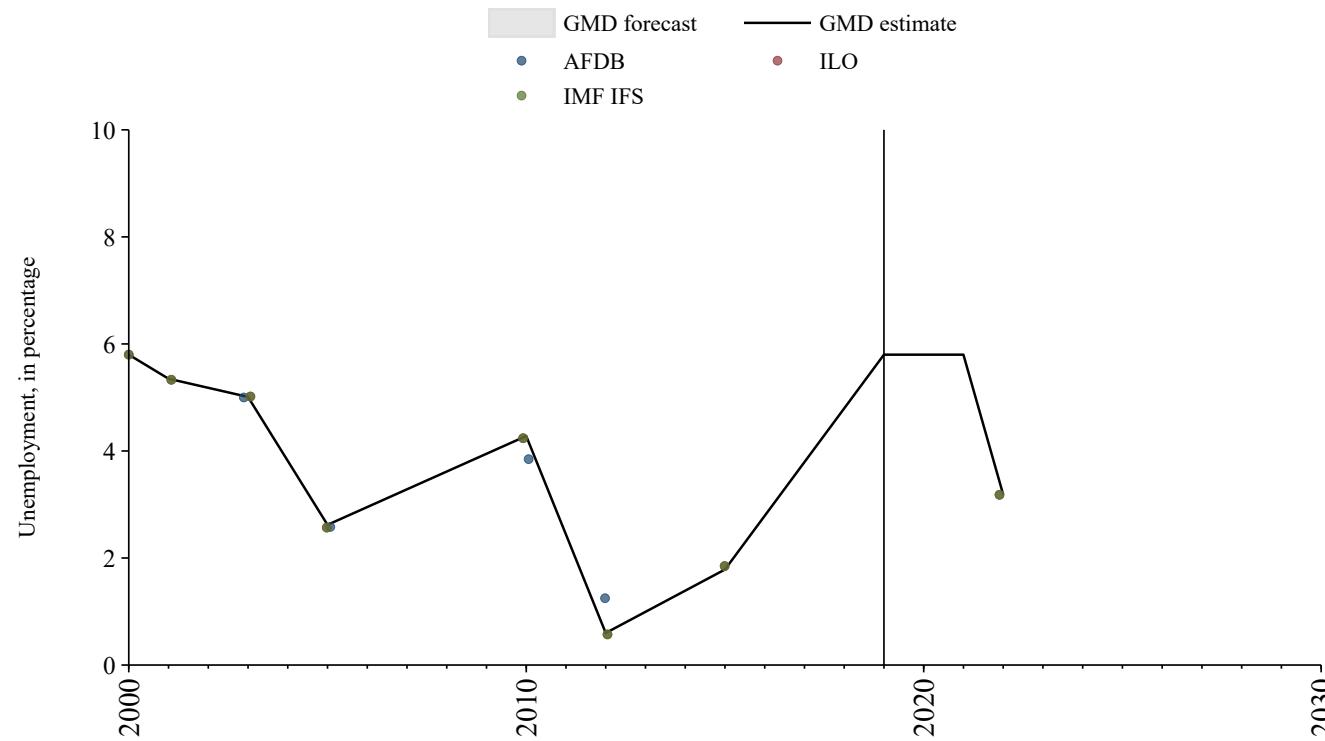
Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	2000 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2000 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2019 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.



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