

Country Data and Graphs for Madagascar

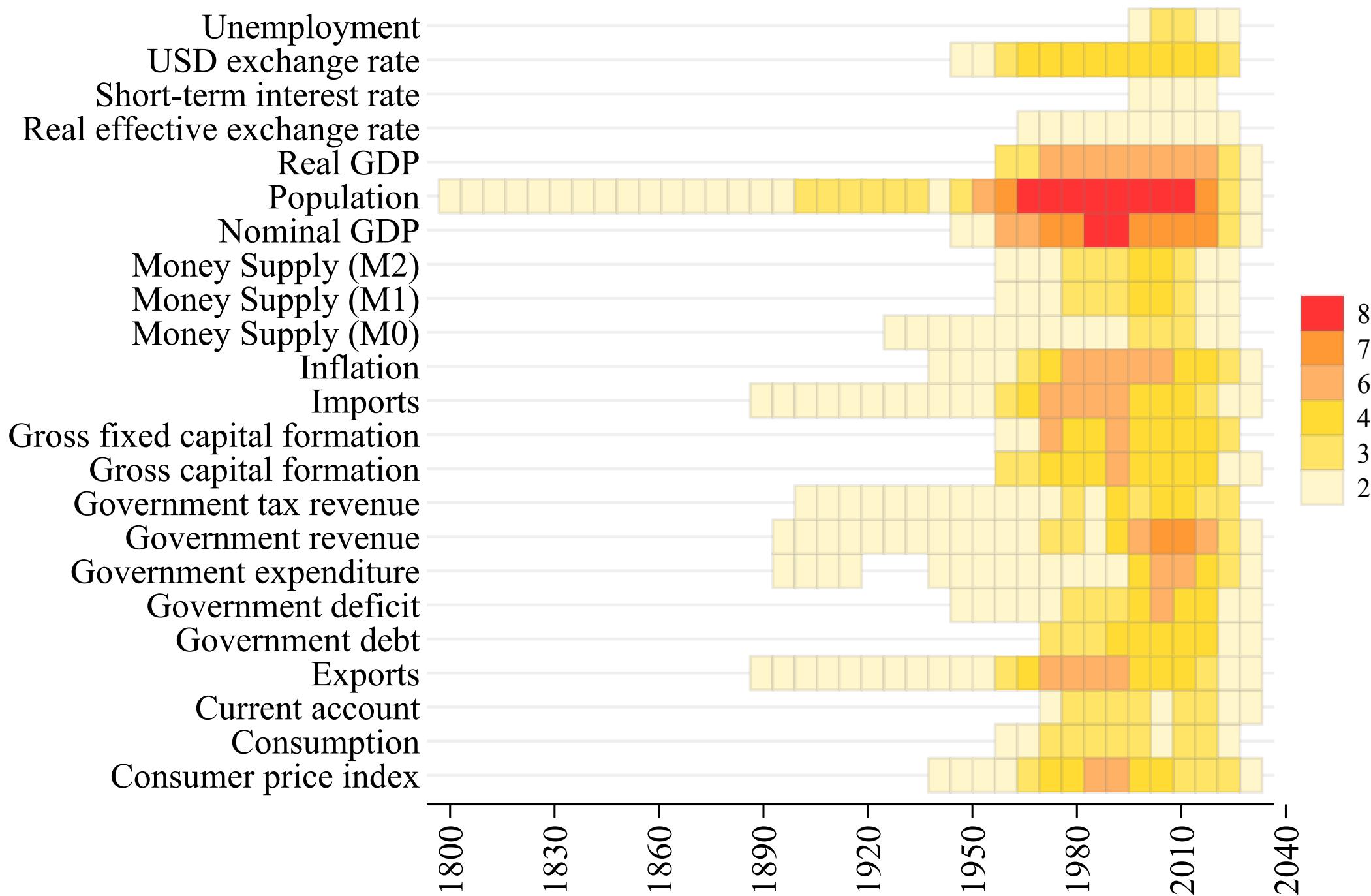
January 31, 2025

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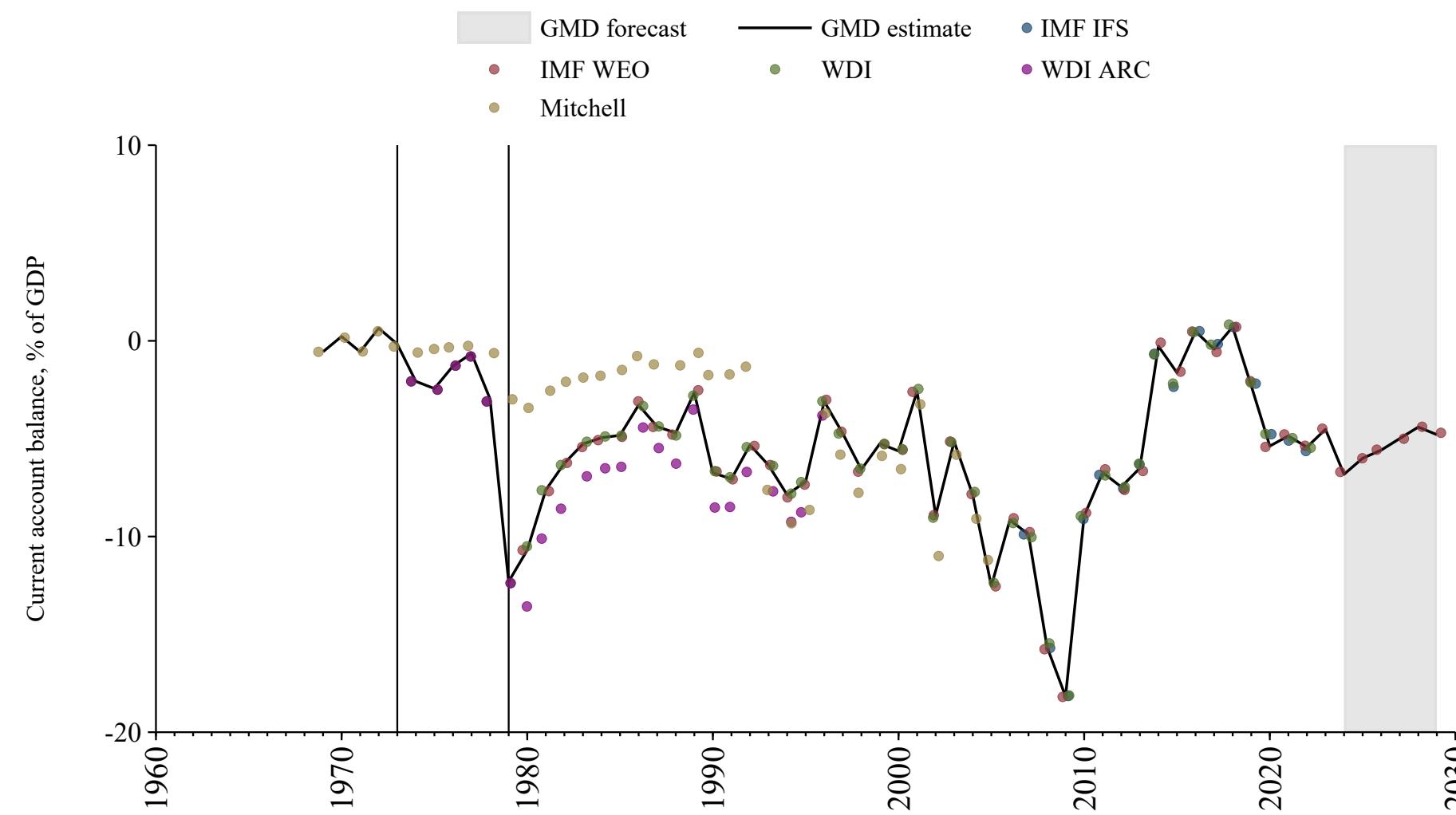
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Data availability heatmap



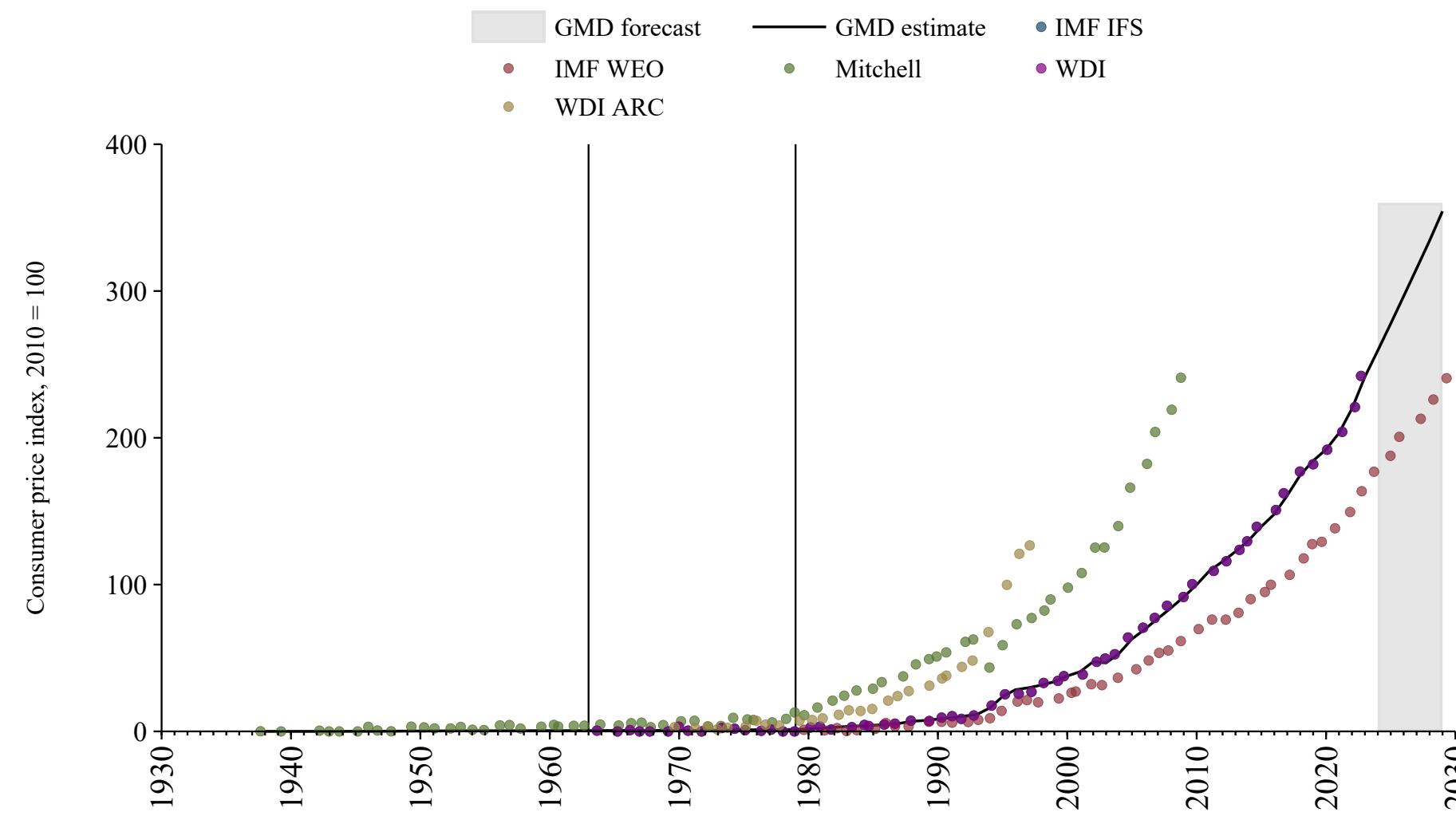
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1969 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974
World Bank (2024)	1974 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



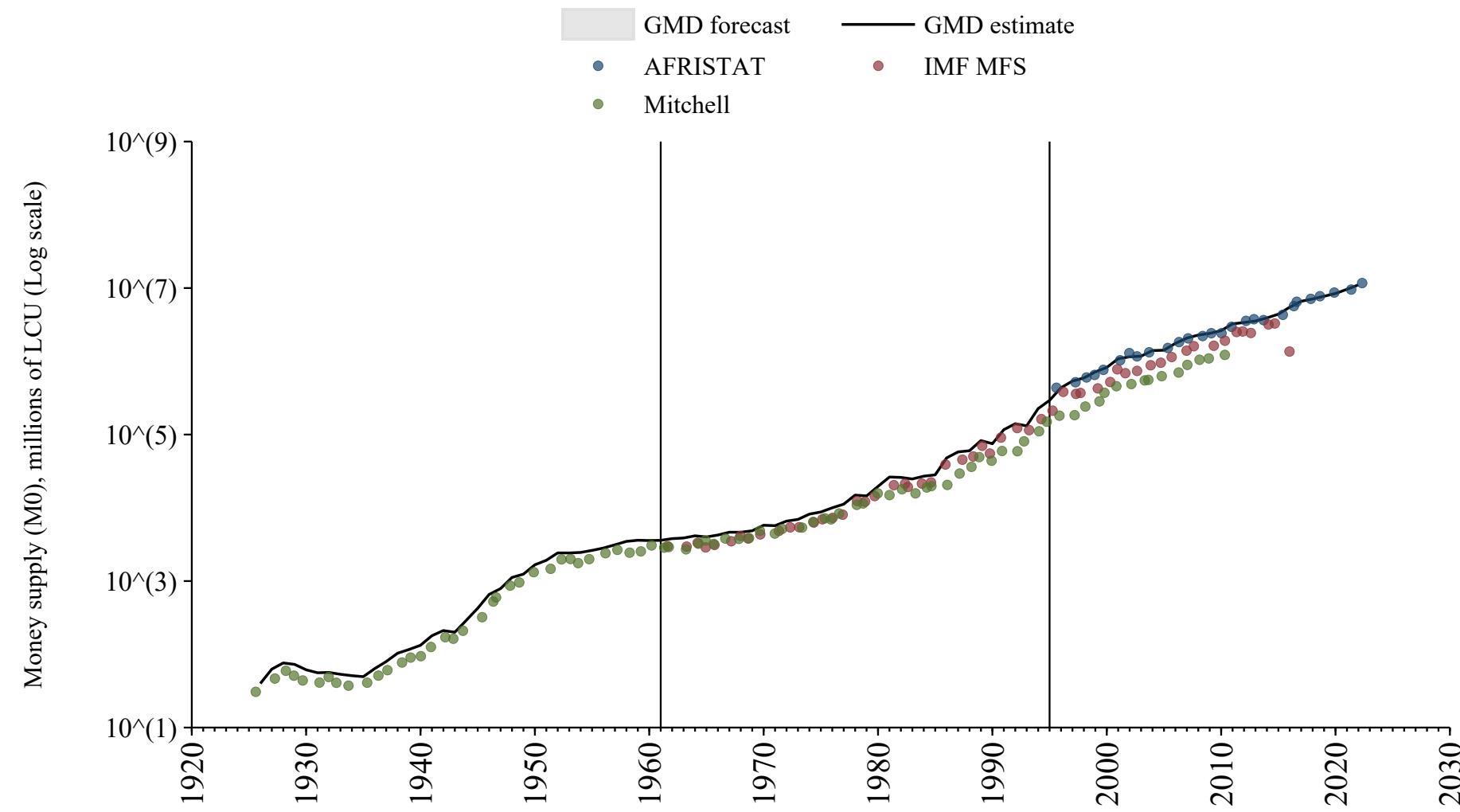
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1938 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 9.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1964 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 69.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



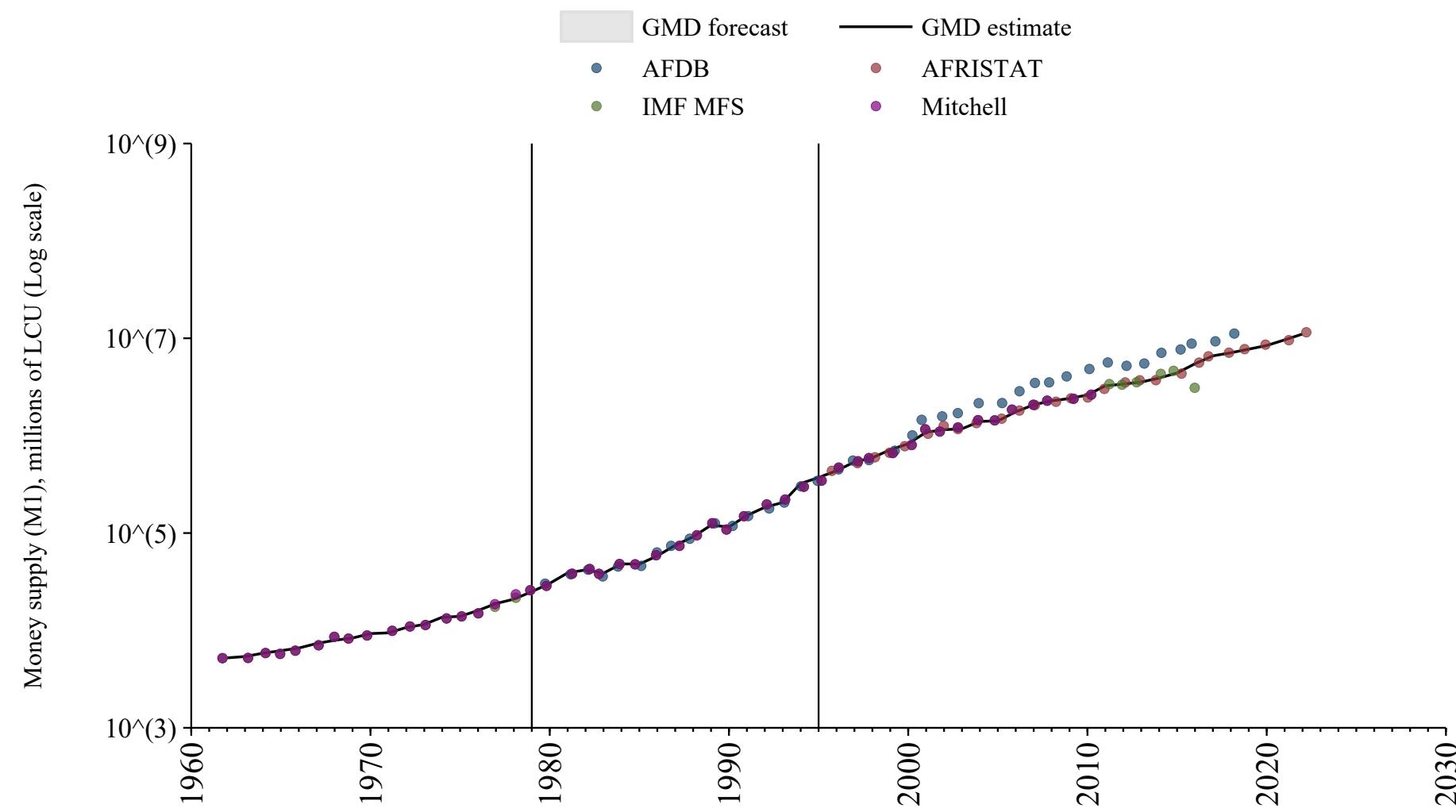
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1926 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 129.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1962 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 126.5%).
African Union (2024)	1996 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



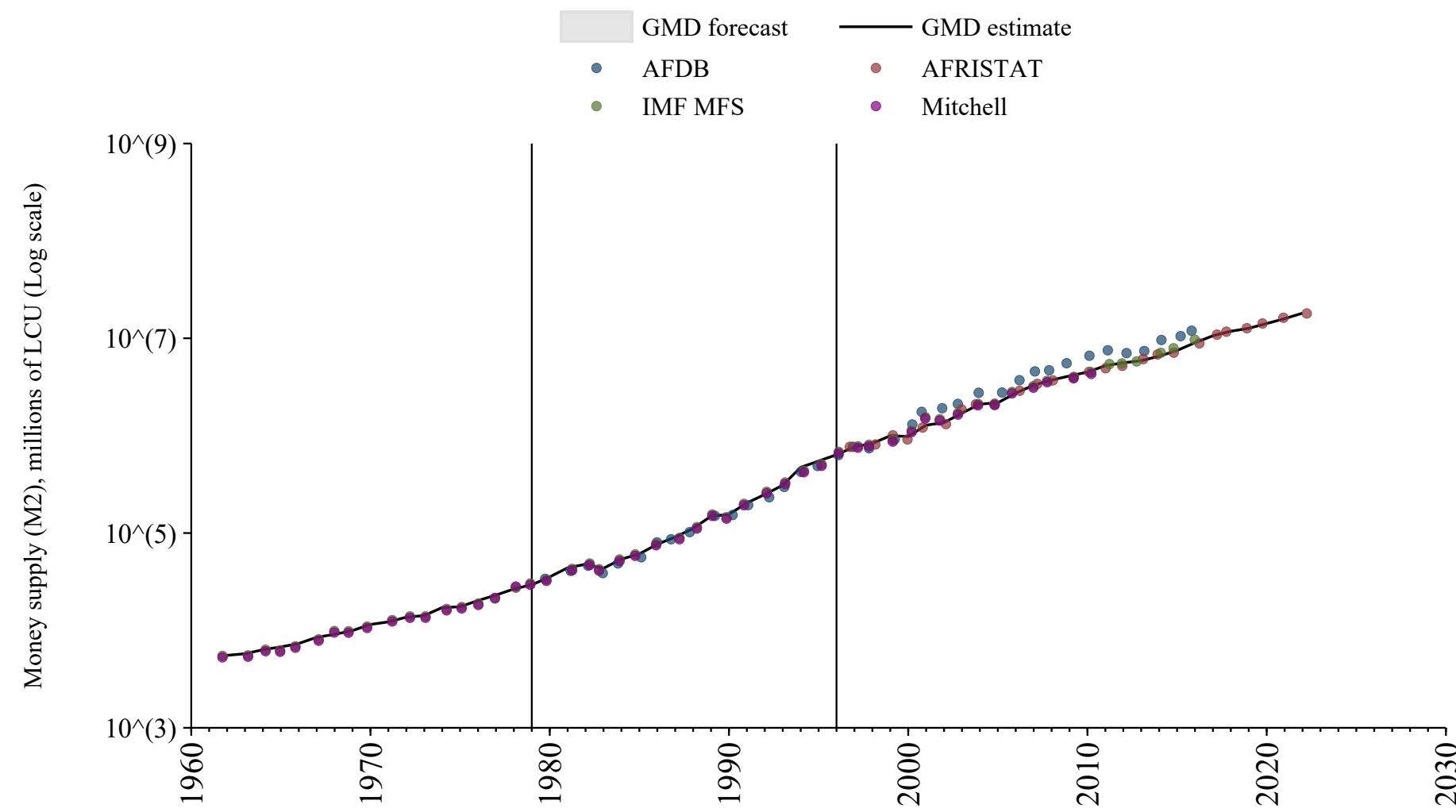
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.6%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 100.6%).
African Union (2024)	1996 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



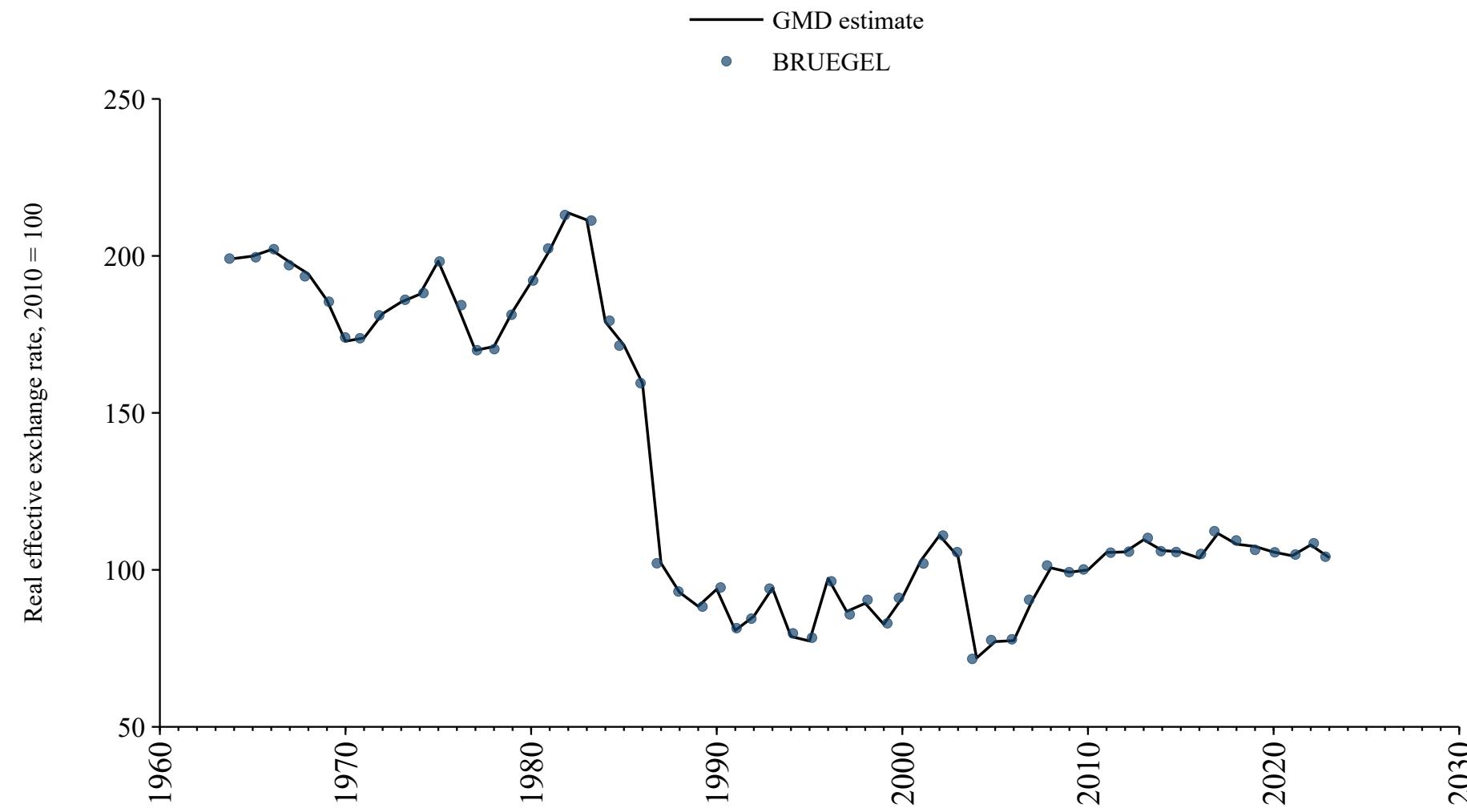
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 104.5%).
African Union (2024)	1997 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



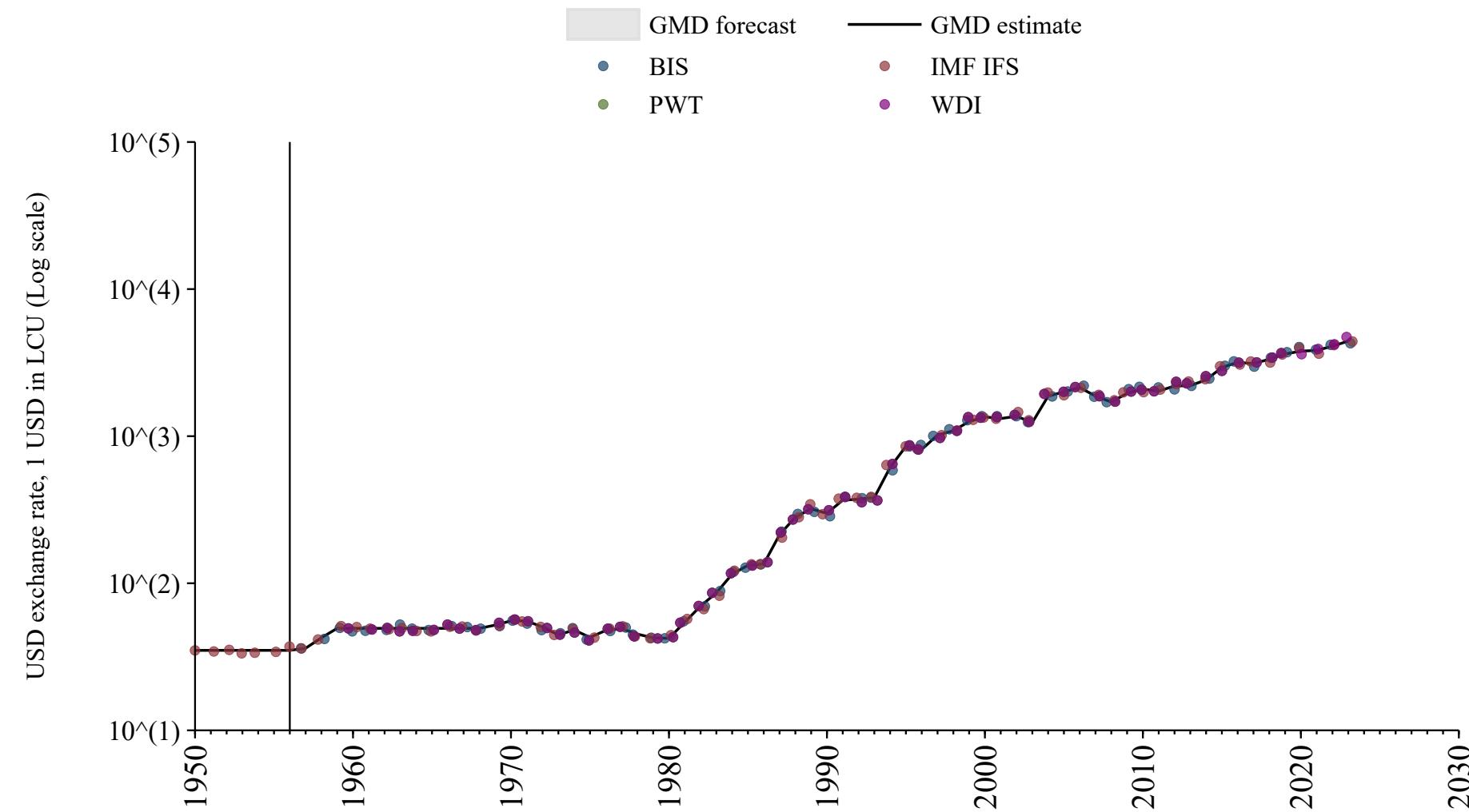
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Darvas (2021)	1964 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



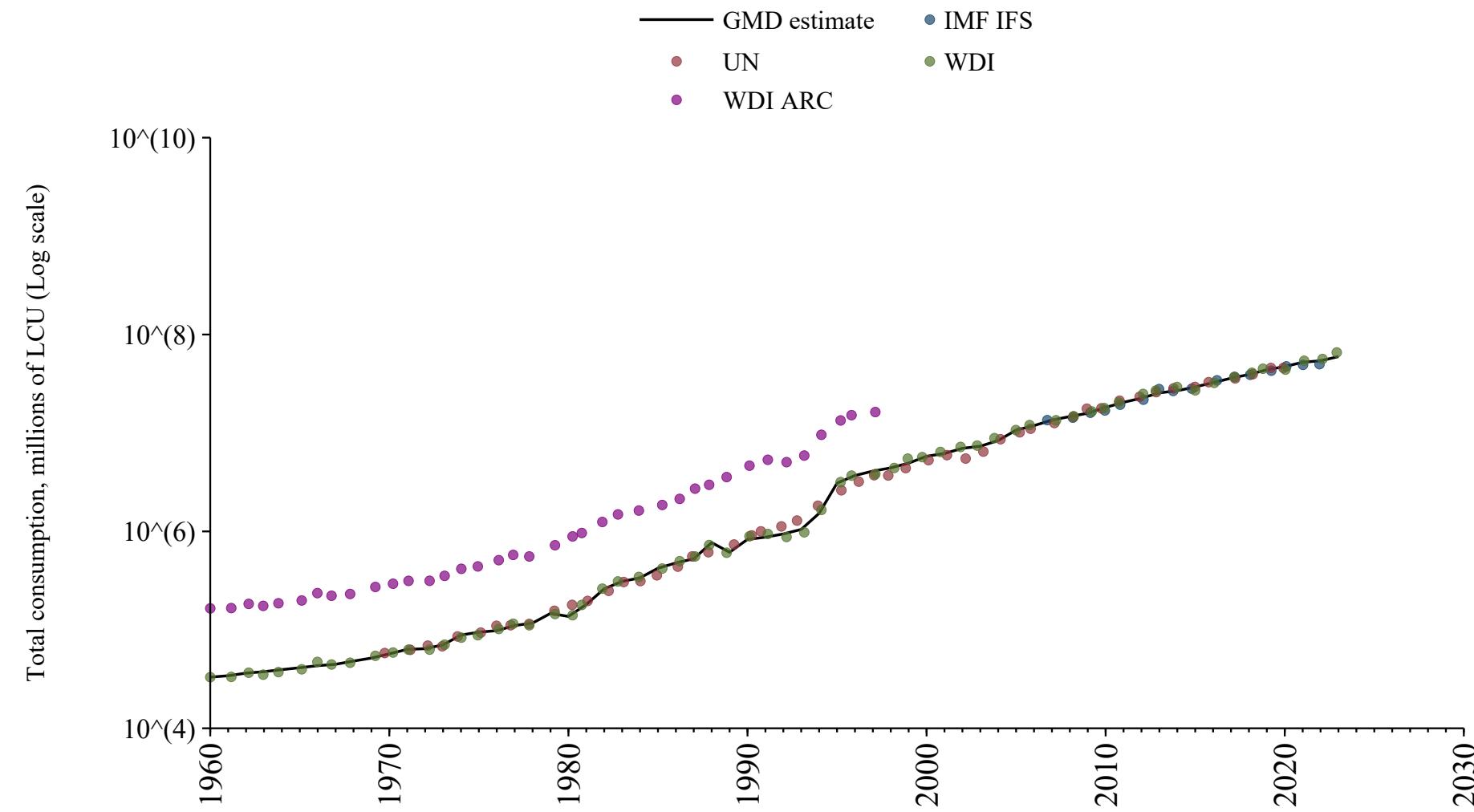
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



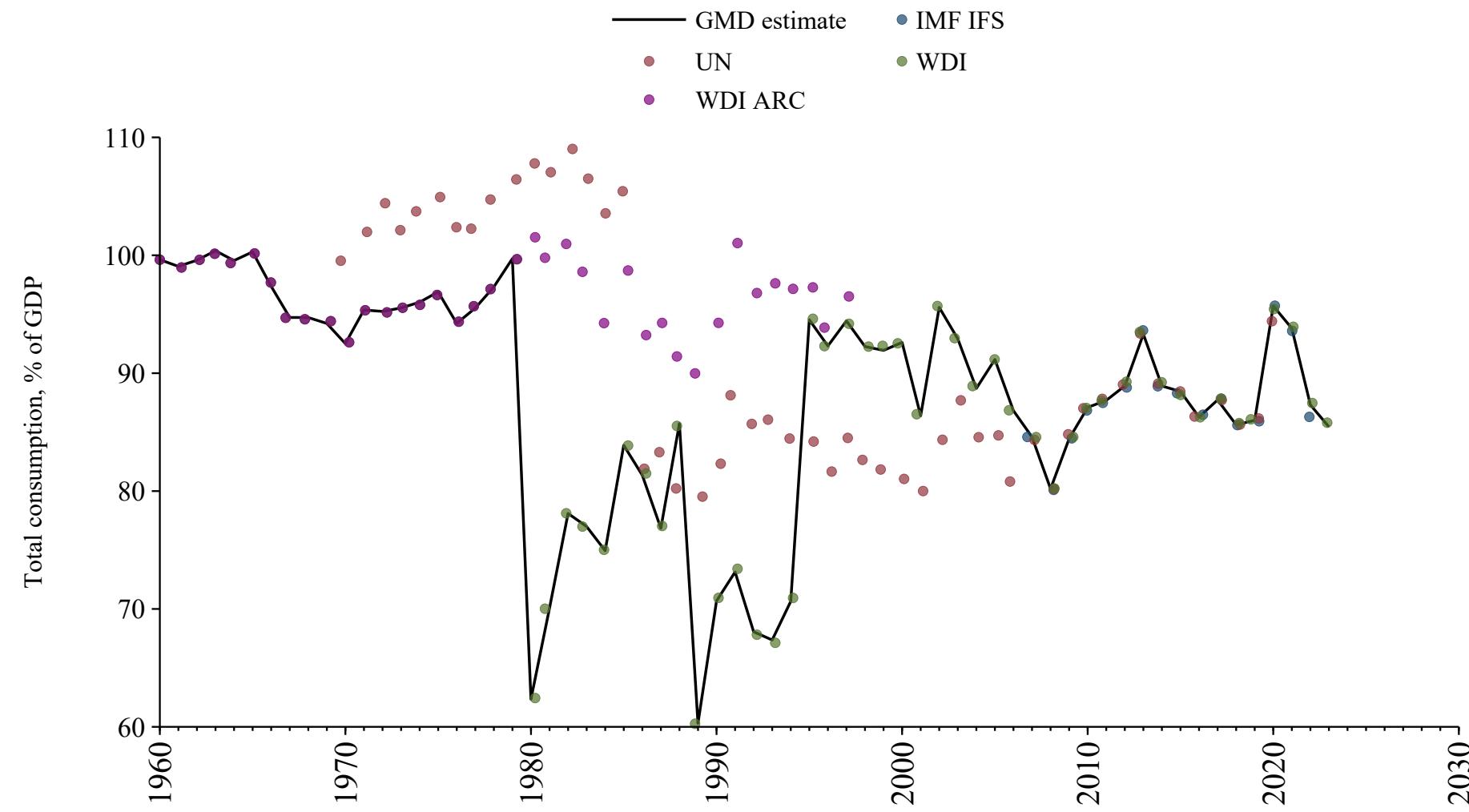
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



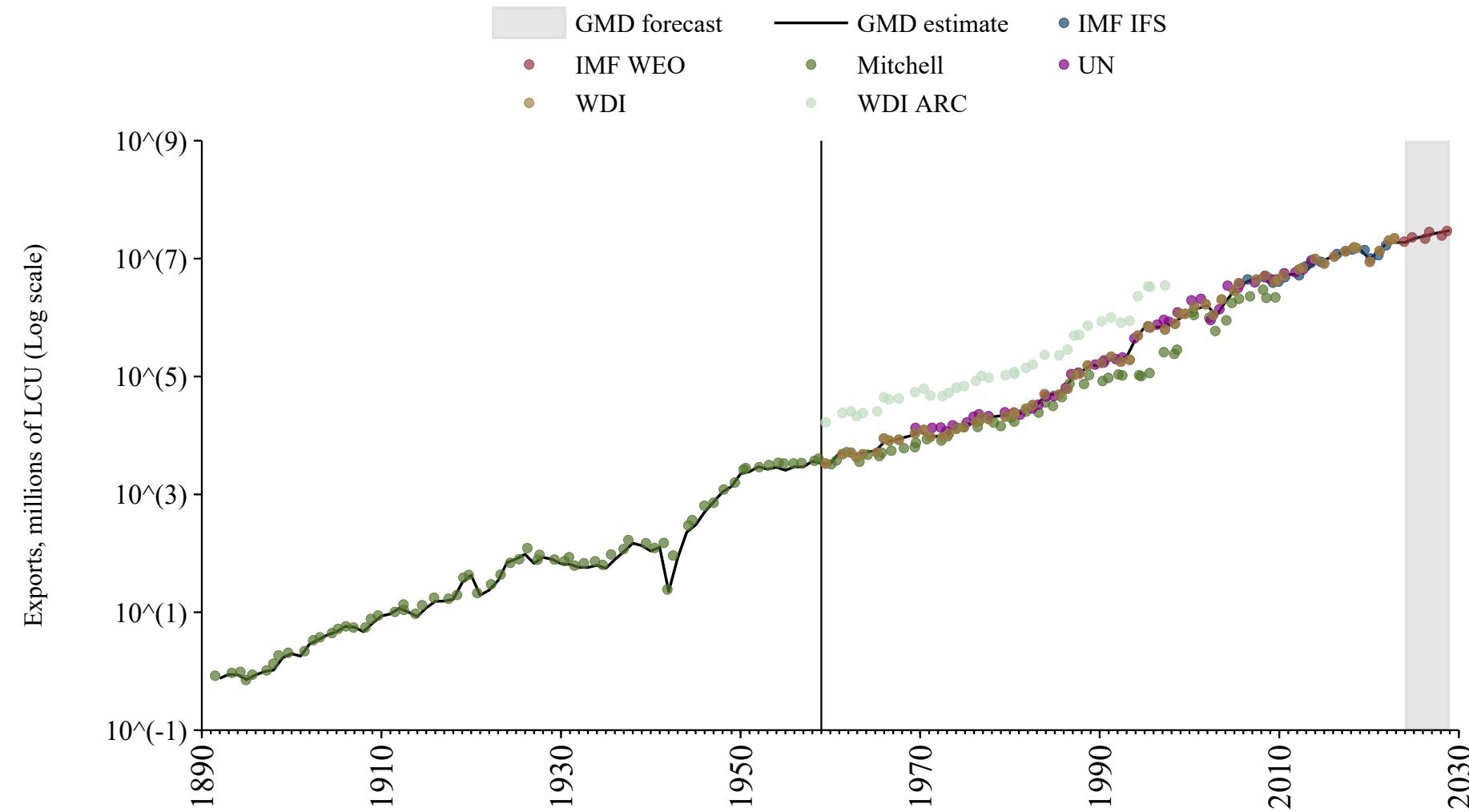
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



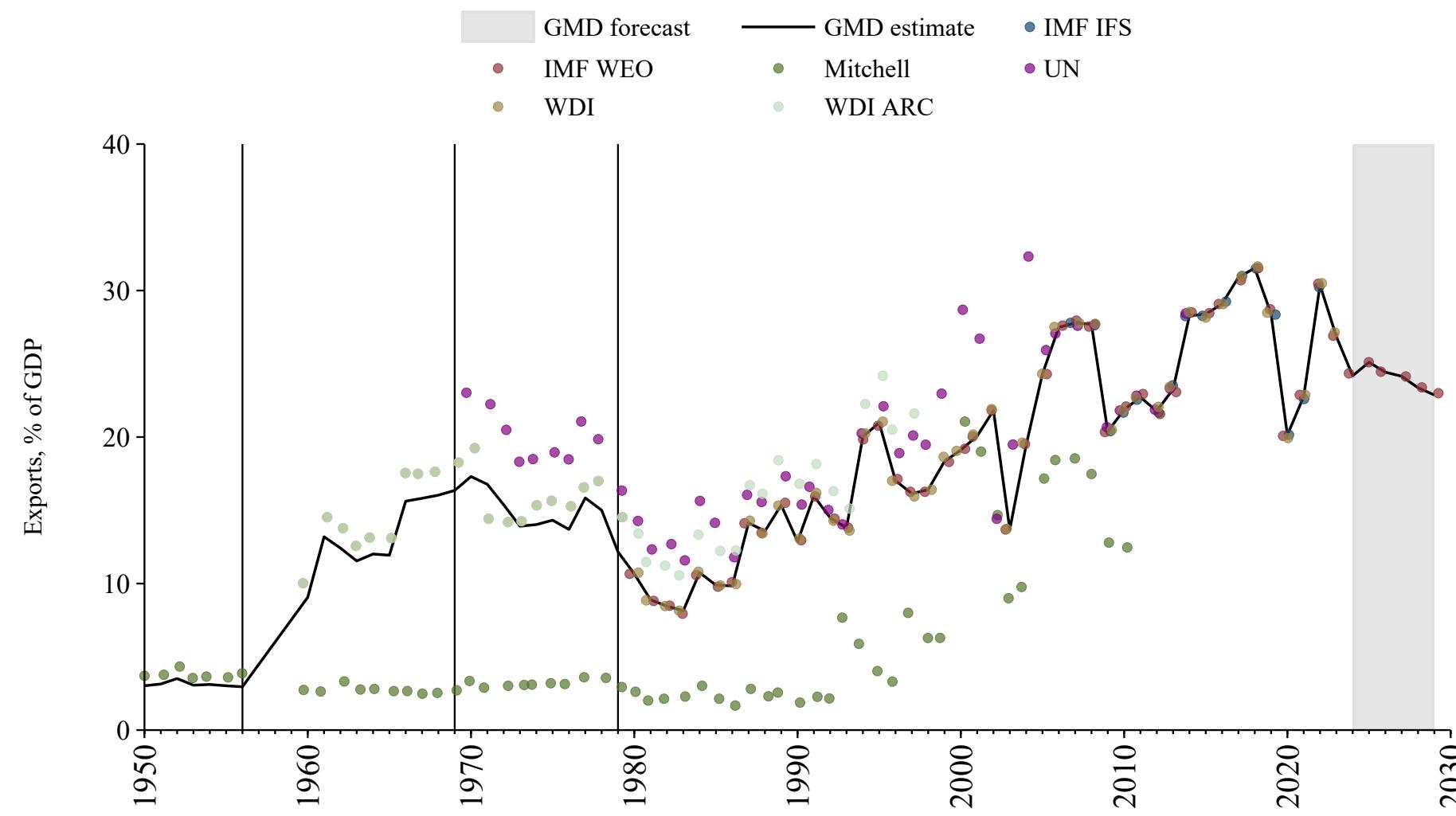
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1892 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 90.2%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



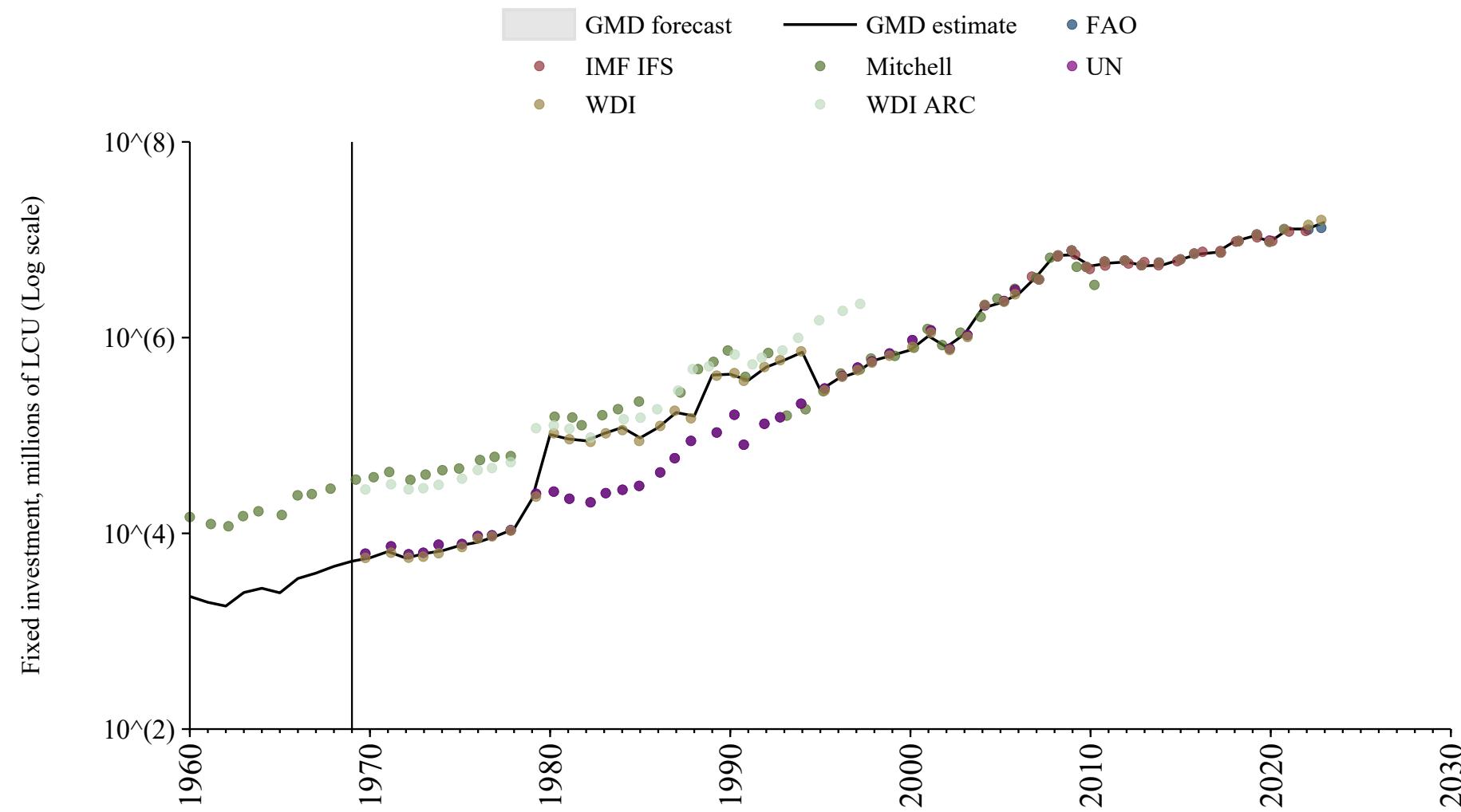
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957: (ratio = 81.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1957 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 90.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 75.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



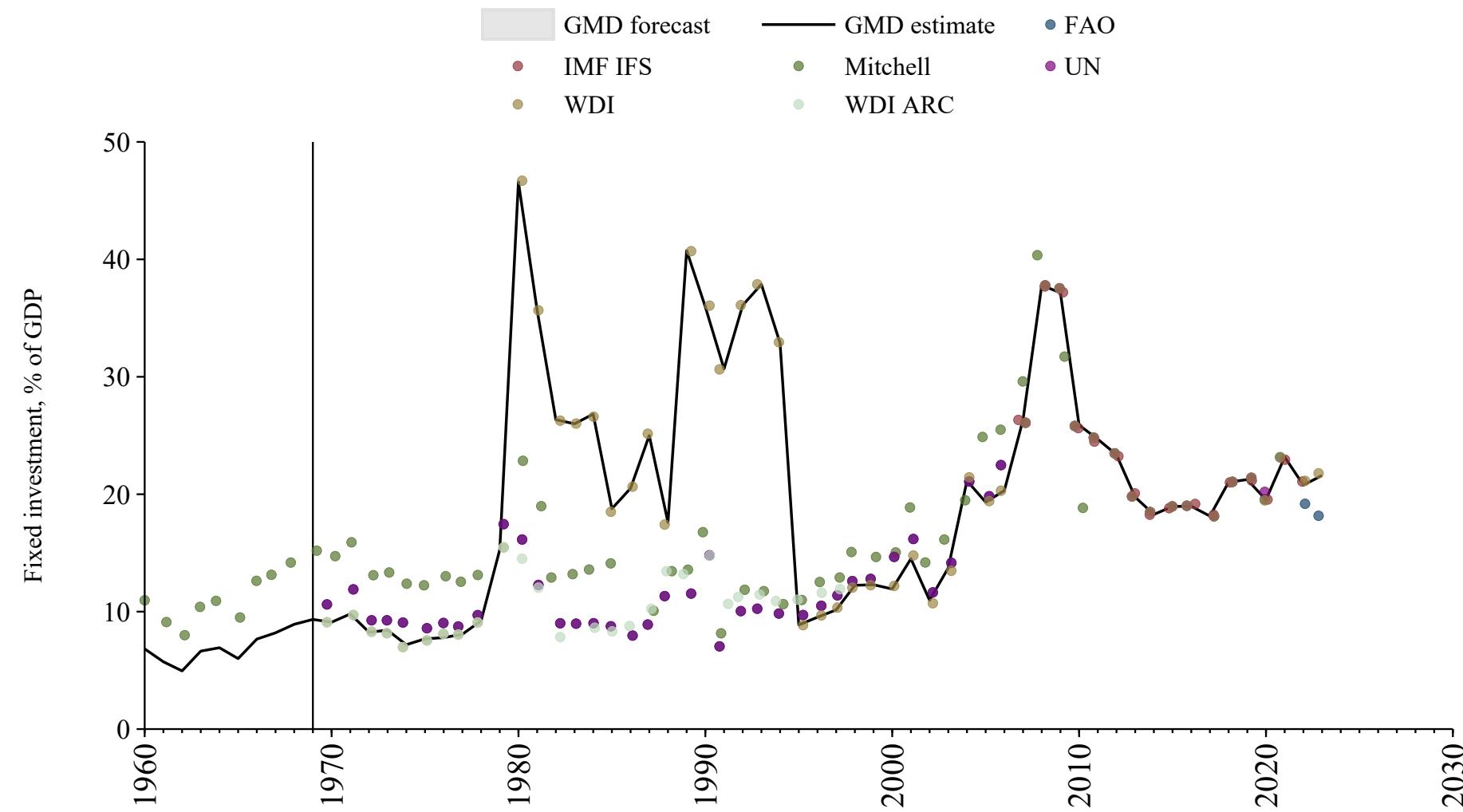
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 15.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



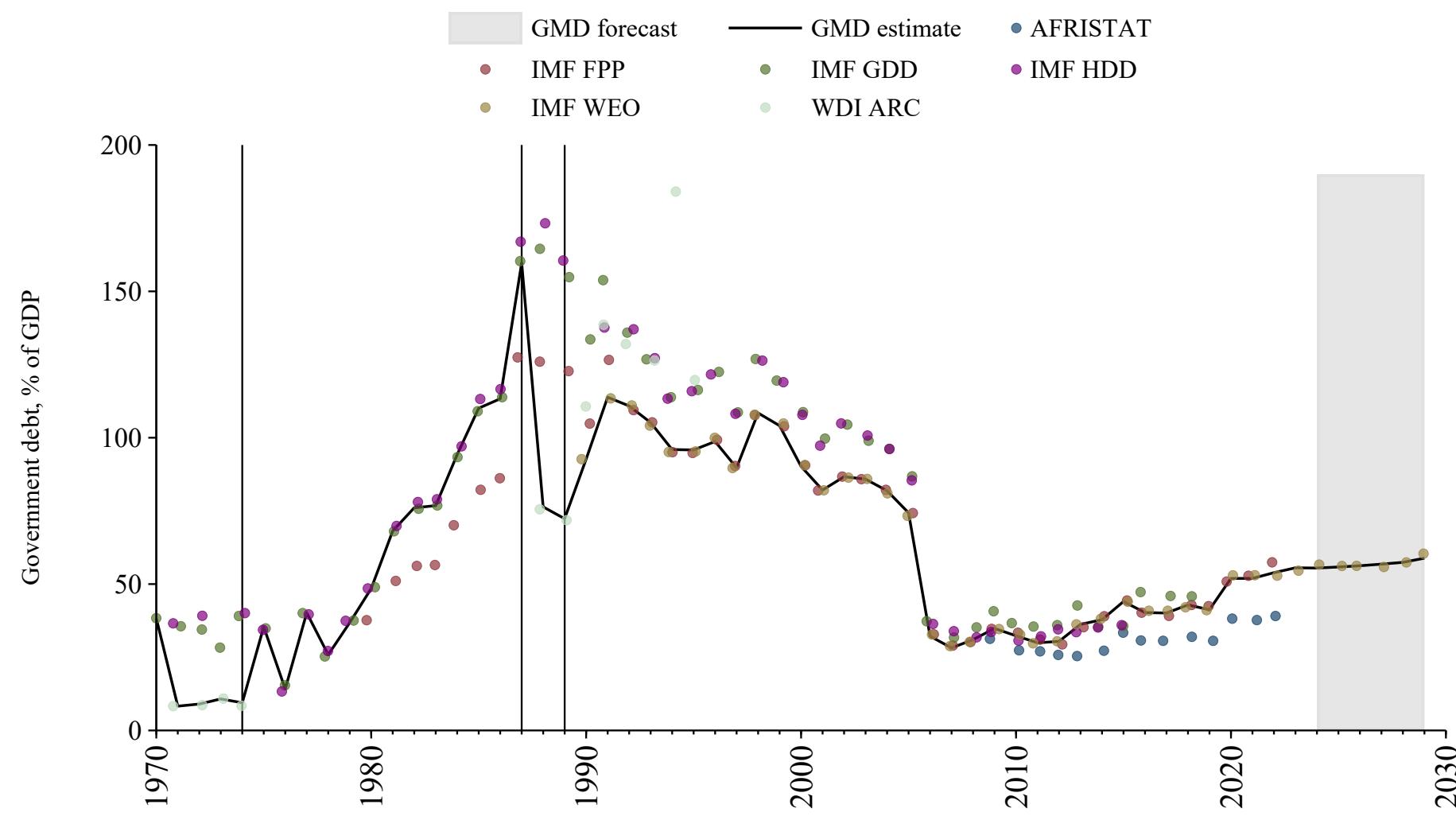
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 62.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



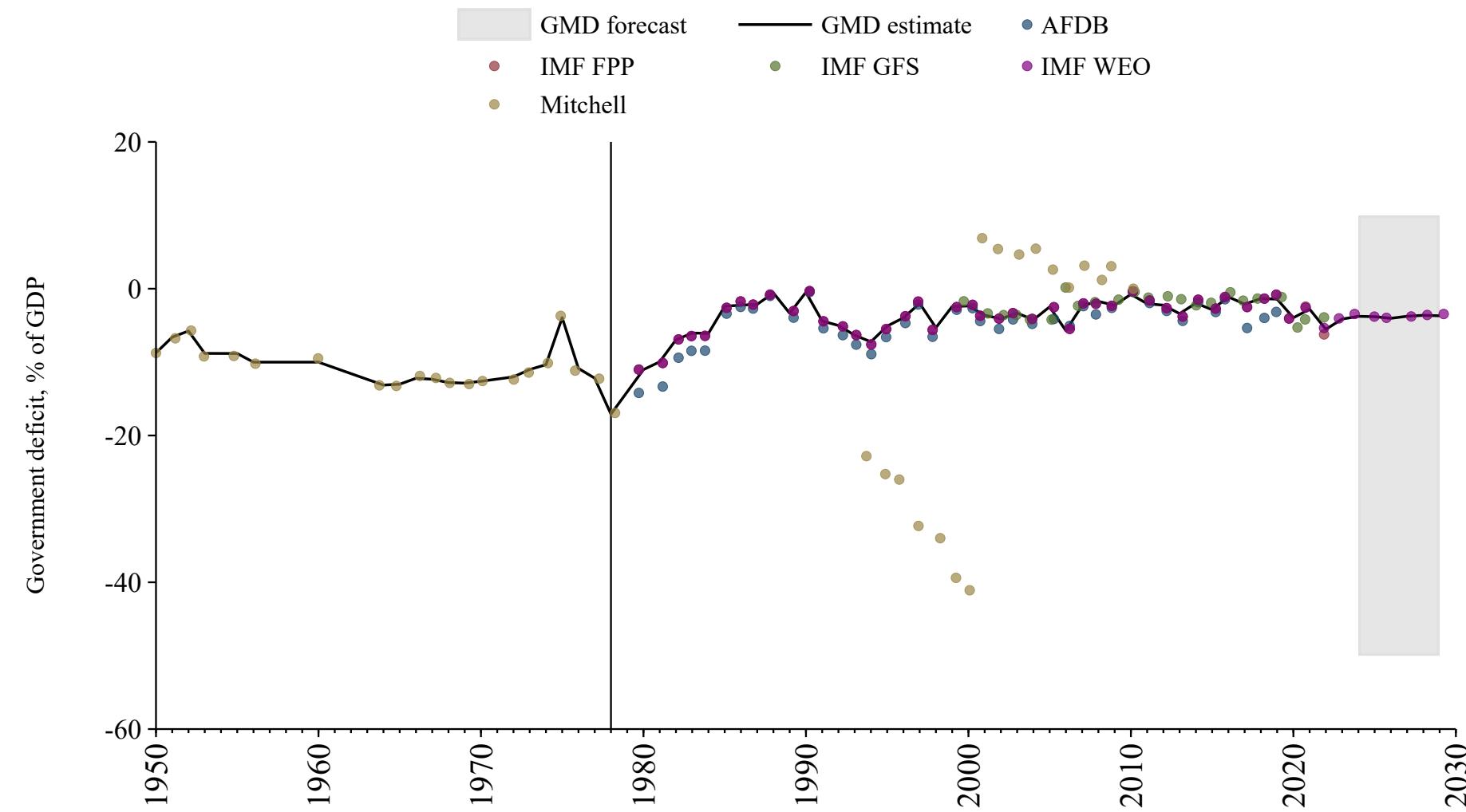
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1975 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1988 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



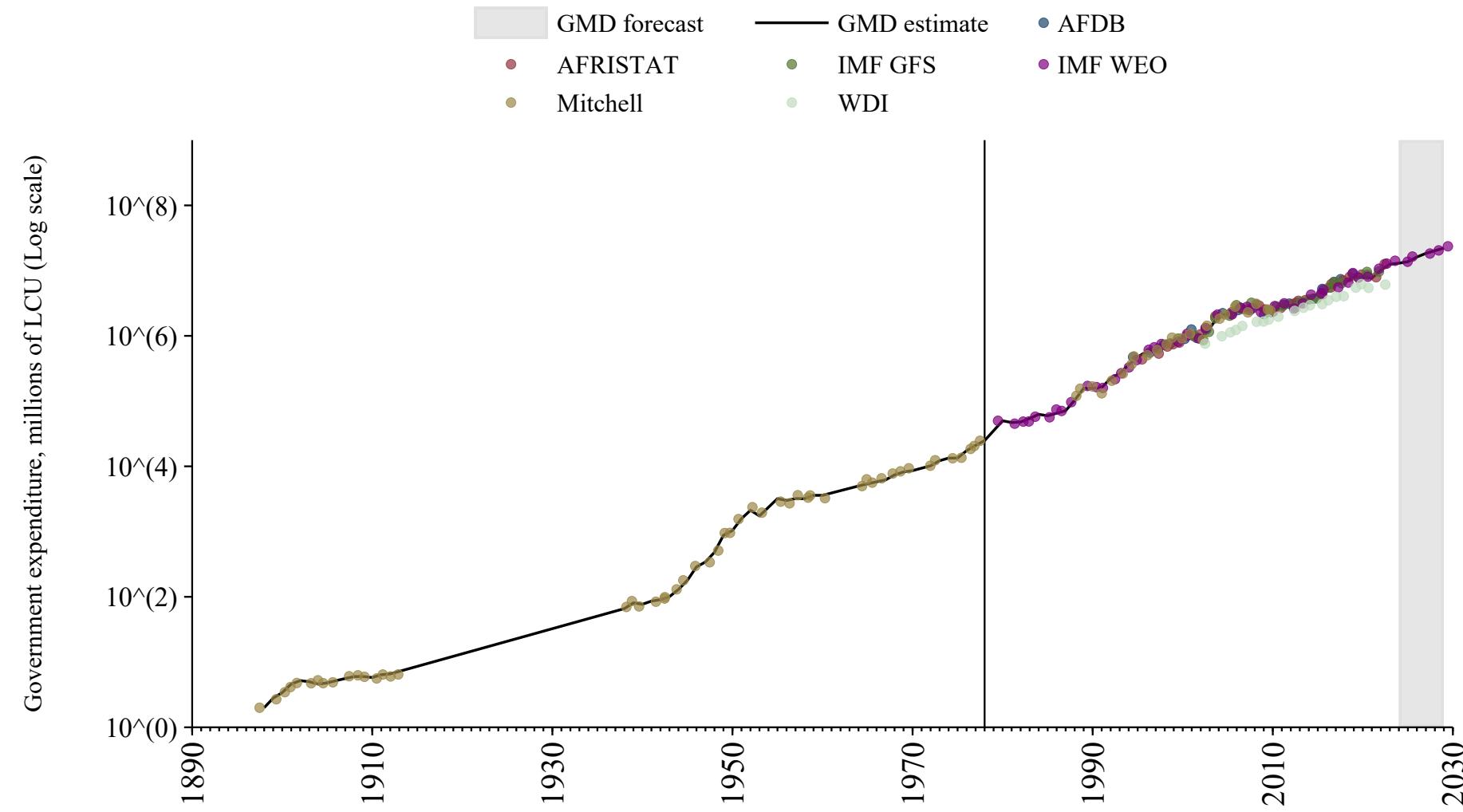
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979
WEO (2024)	1979 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



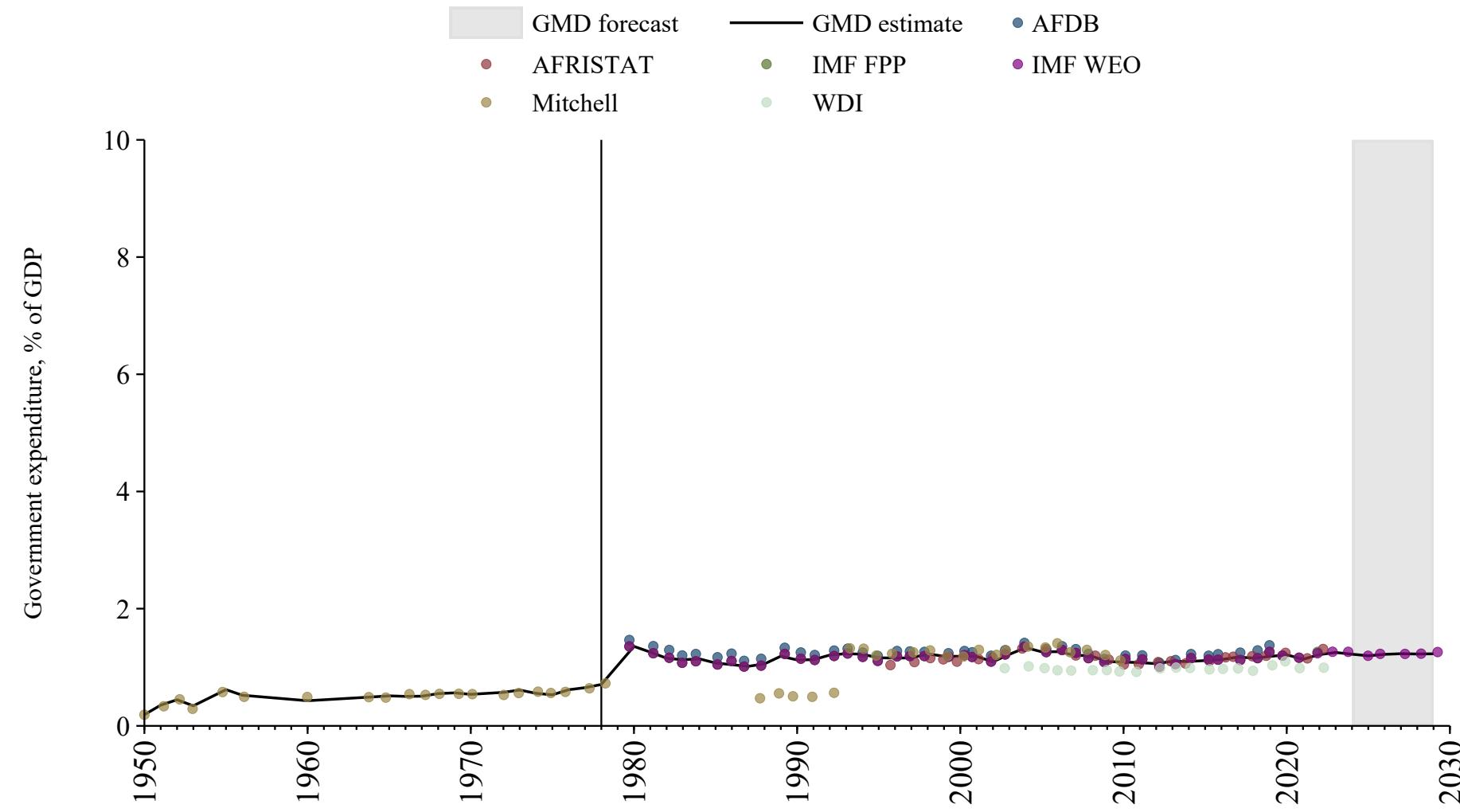
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1898 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979 Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1979 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



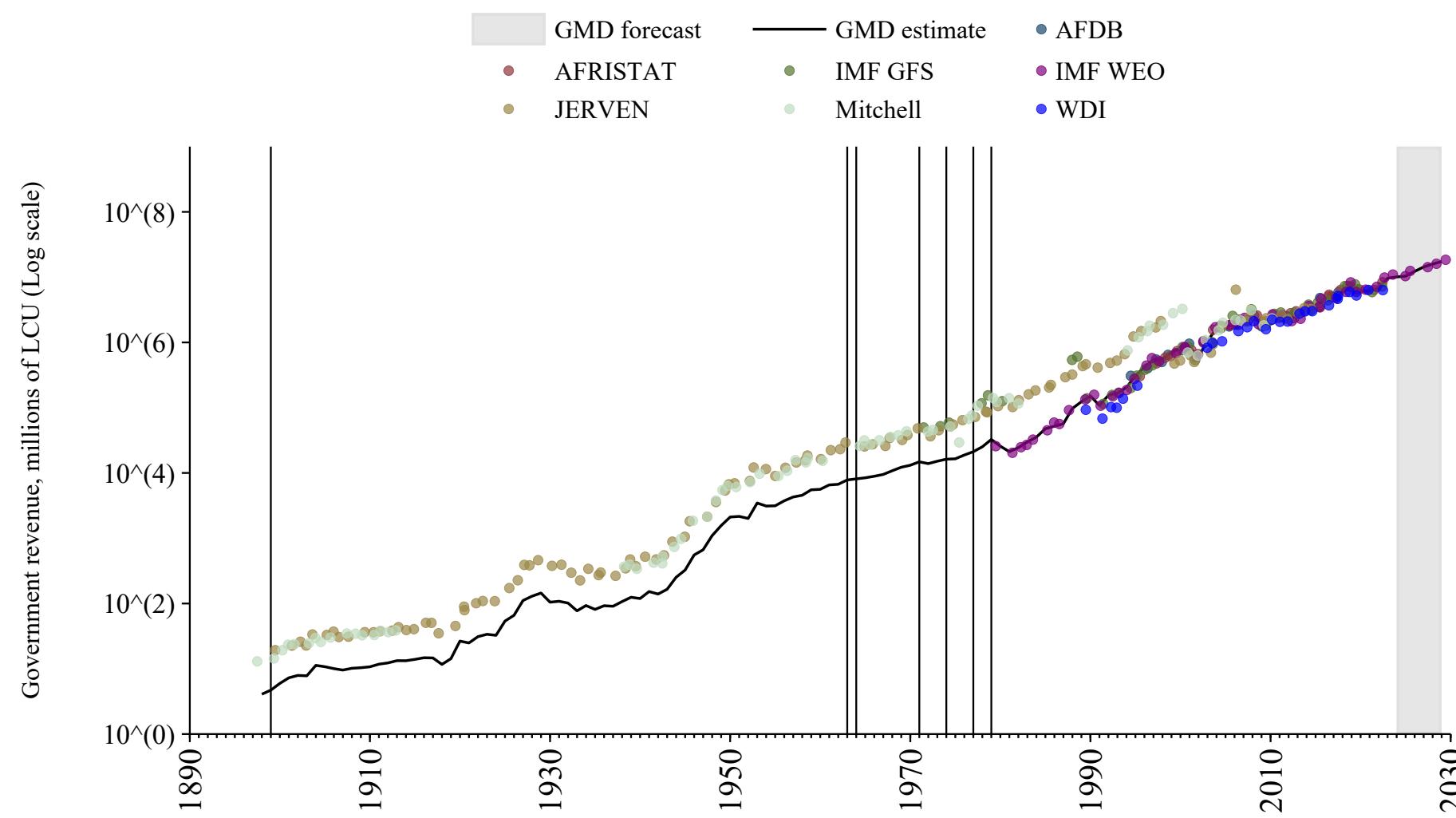
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979 Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1979 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



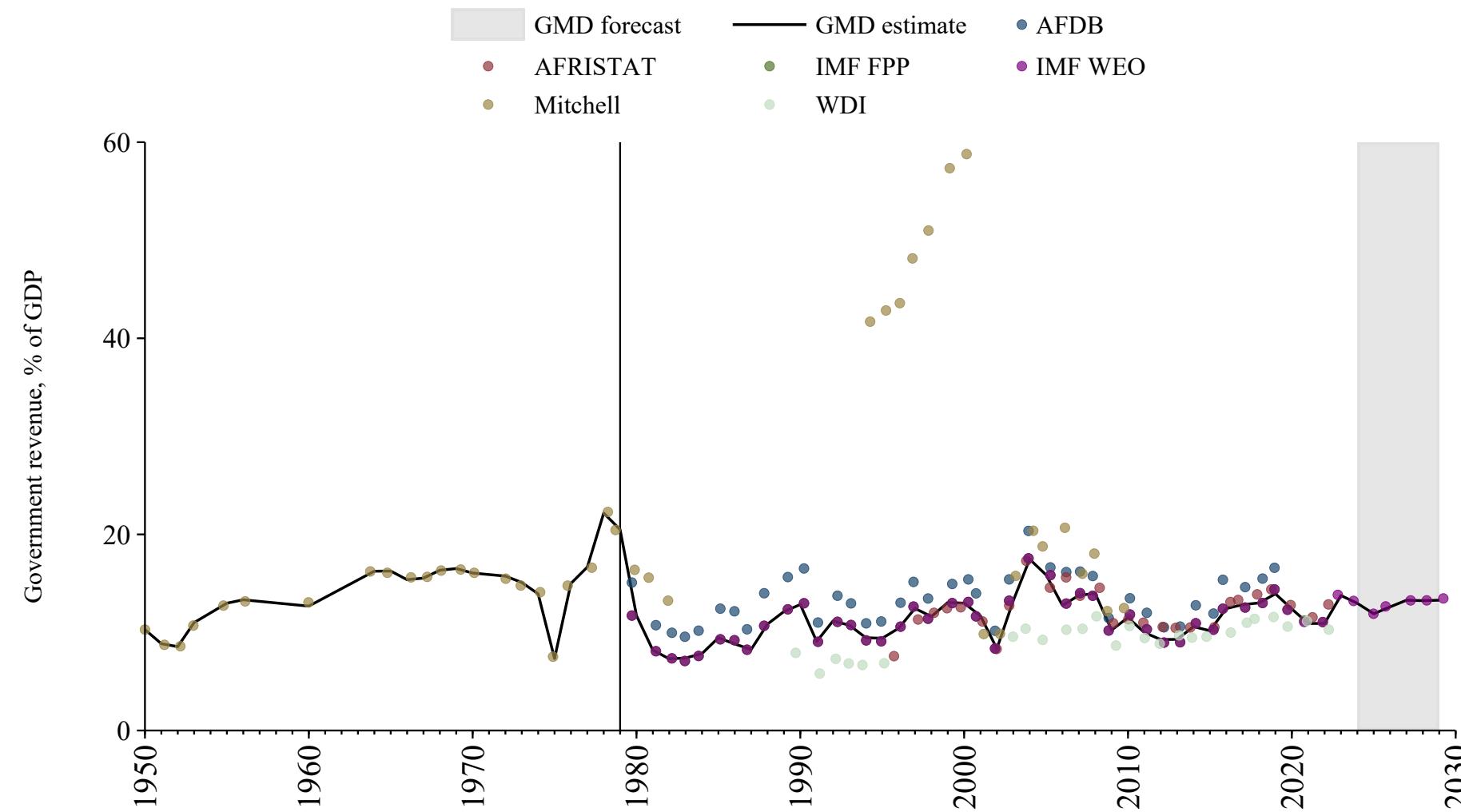
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1898 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 31.4%). Data refers to central government.
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 30.9%). Data refers to general government.
Mitchell (2013)	1964 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 31.3%). Data refers to central government.
Albers et al. (2023)	1965 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 33.9%). Data refers to general government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1972 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 27.9%). Data refers to central government.
Albers et al. (2023)	1975 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 31.2%). Data refers to general government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1978 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 19.4%). Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



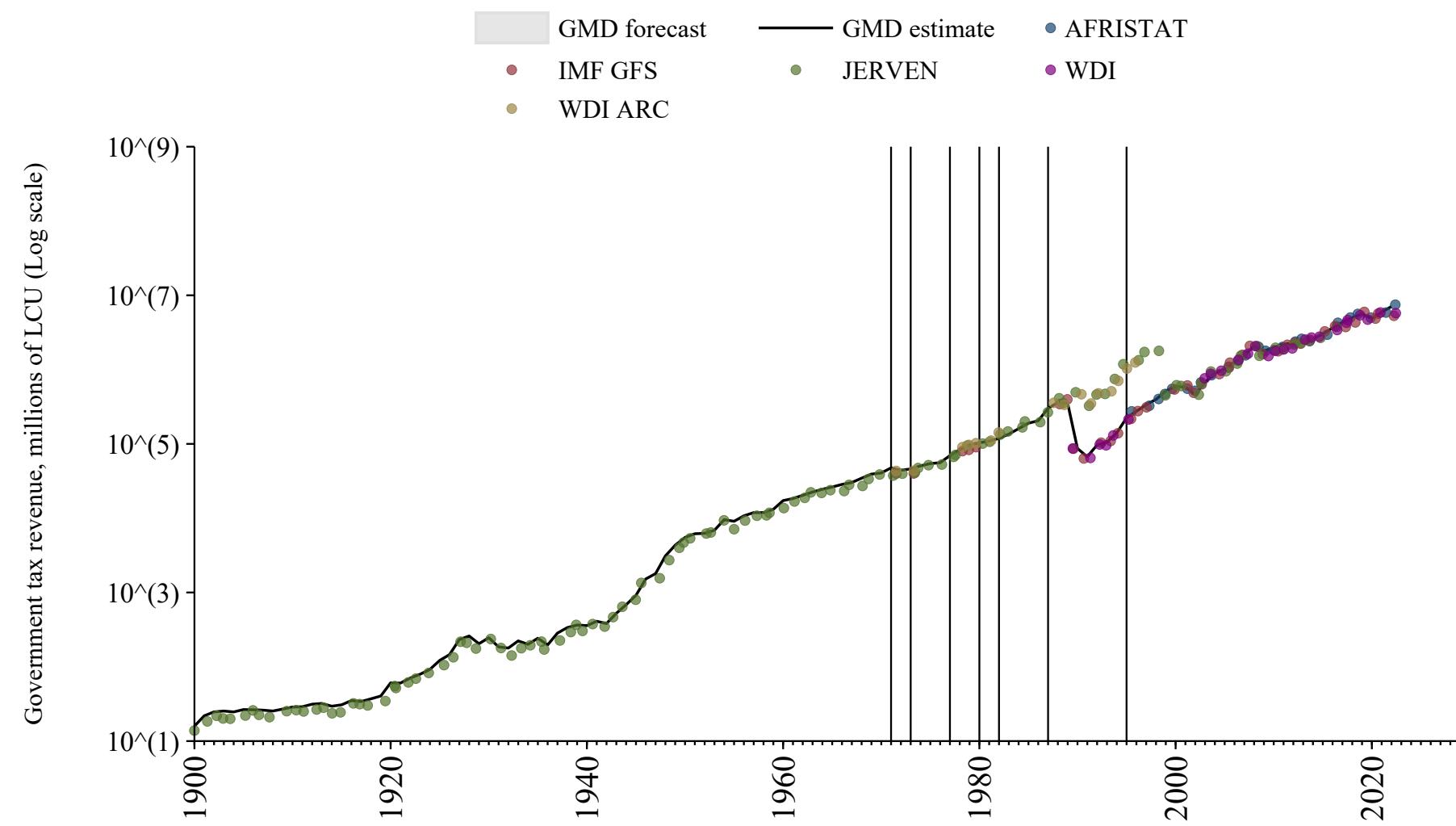
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



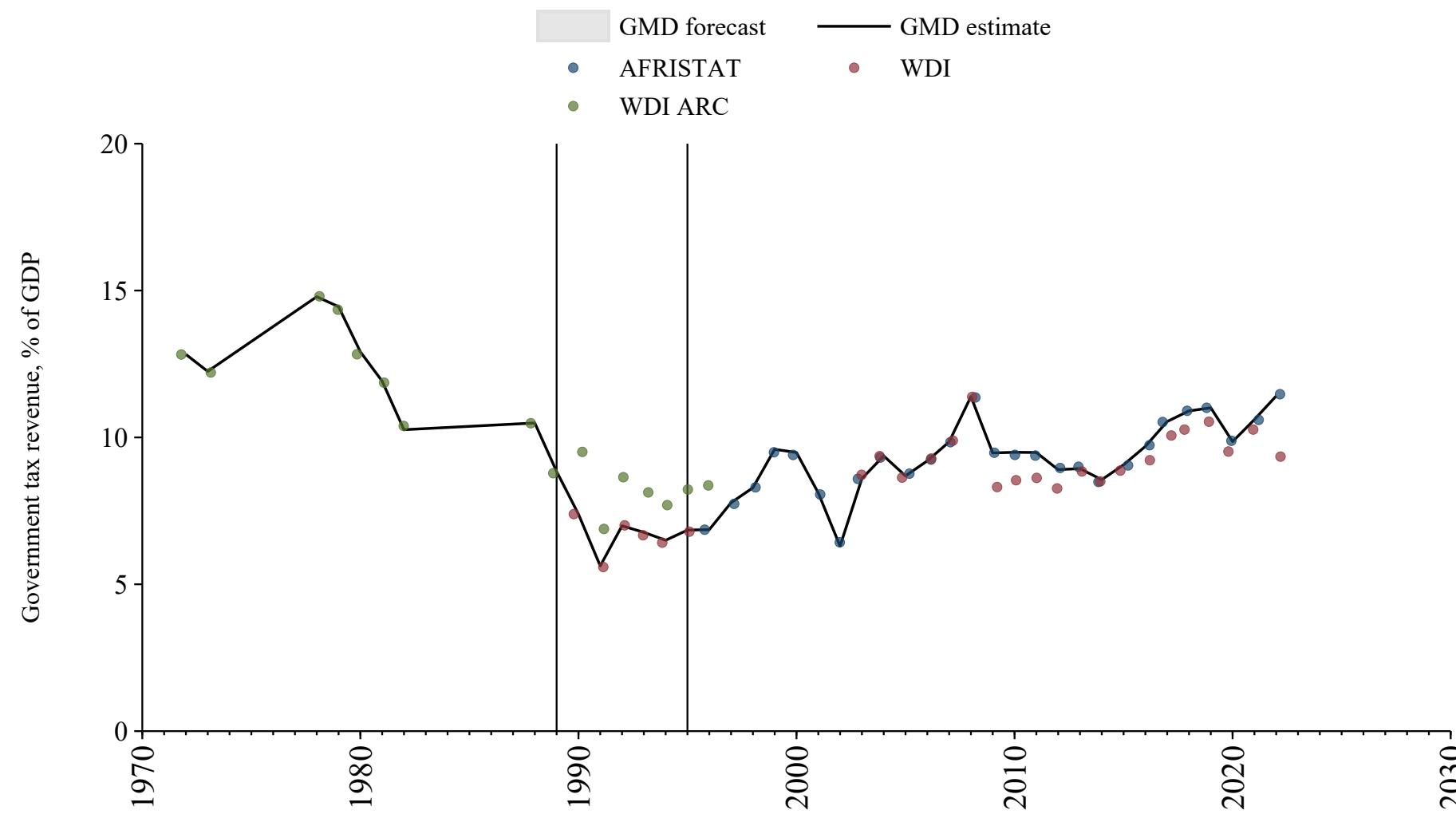
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 114.7%). Data refers to general government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1972 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 111%). Data refers to central government.
Albers et al. (2023)	1974 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 111.2%). Data refers to general government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1978 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 106.2%). Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1981 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 93.9%). Data refers to central government.
Albers et al. (2023)	1983 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988 Data refers to general government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1988 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996 Data refers to central government.
African Union (2024)	1996 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



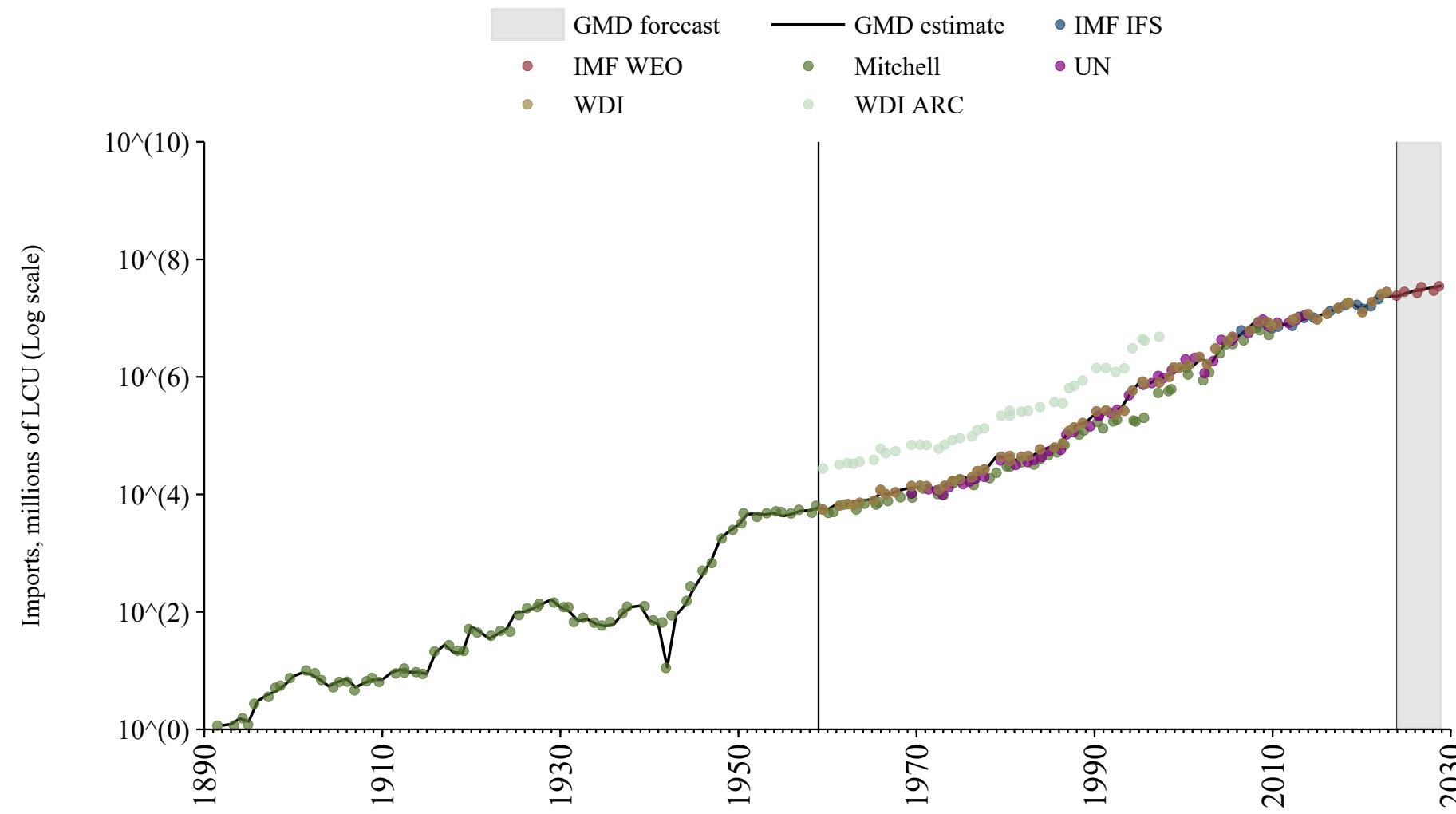
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990 Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996 Data refers to central government.
African Union (2024)	1996 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



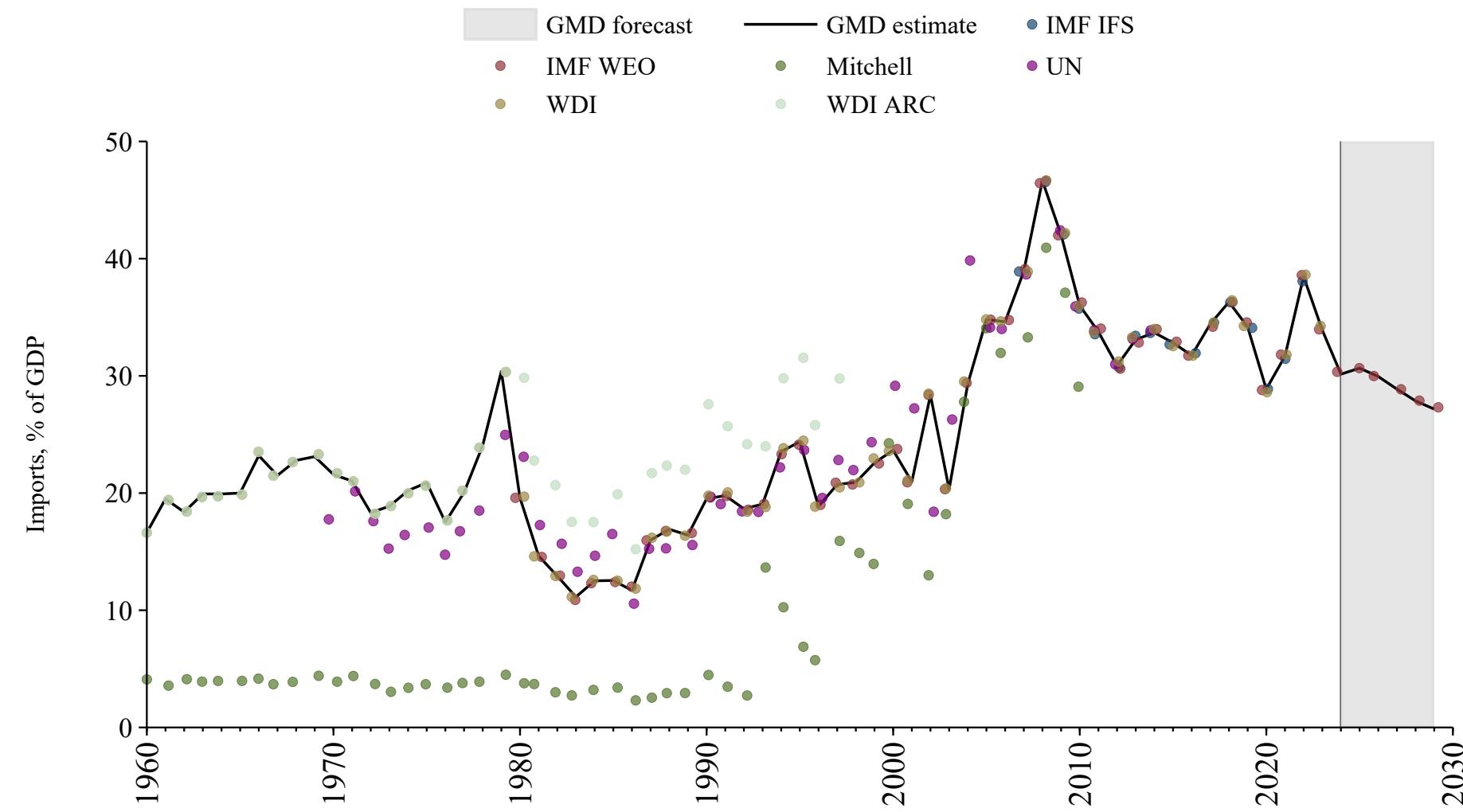
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1892 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



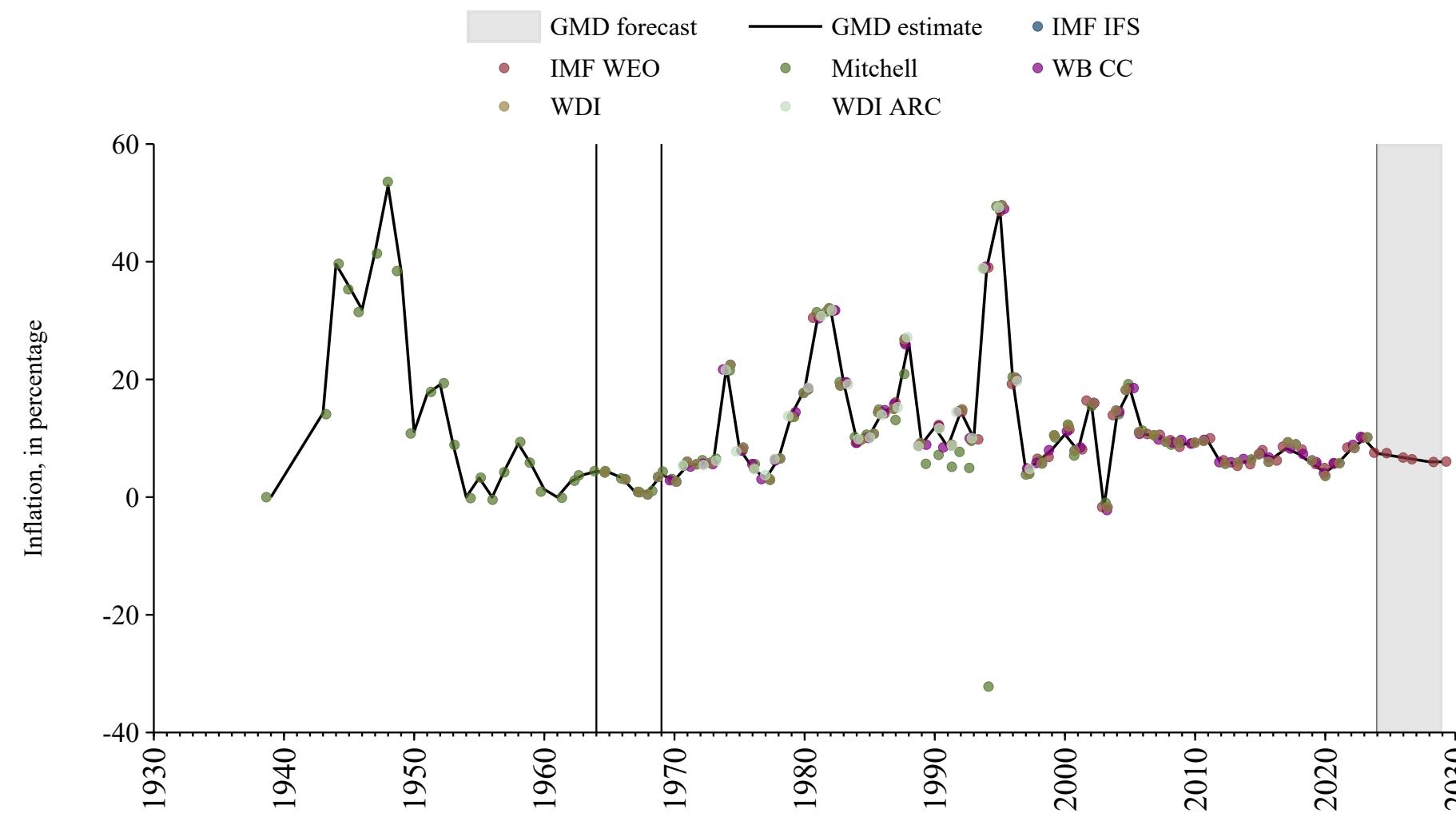
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



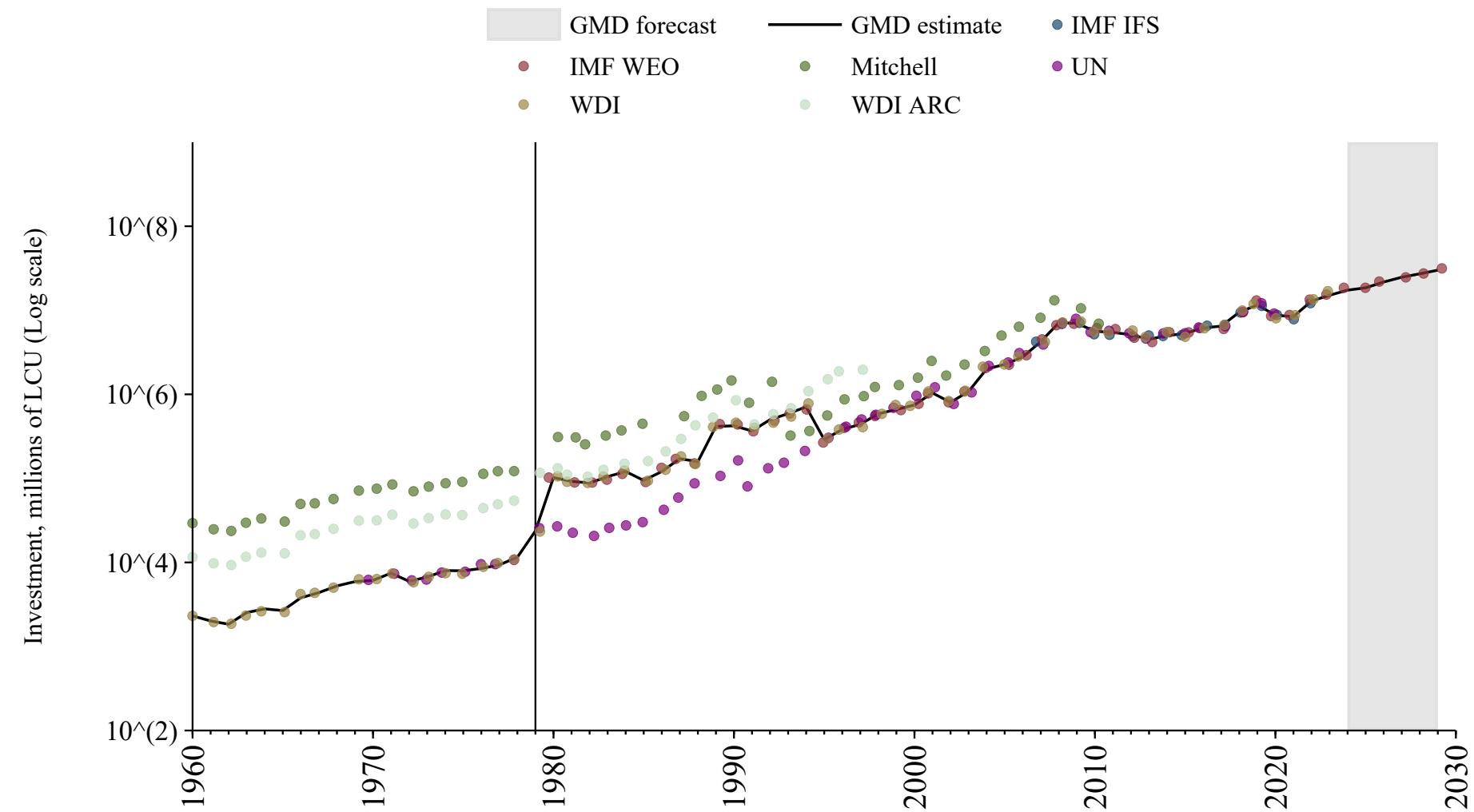
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



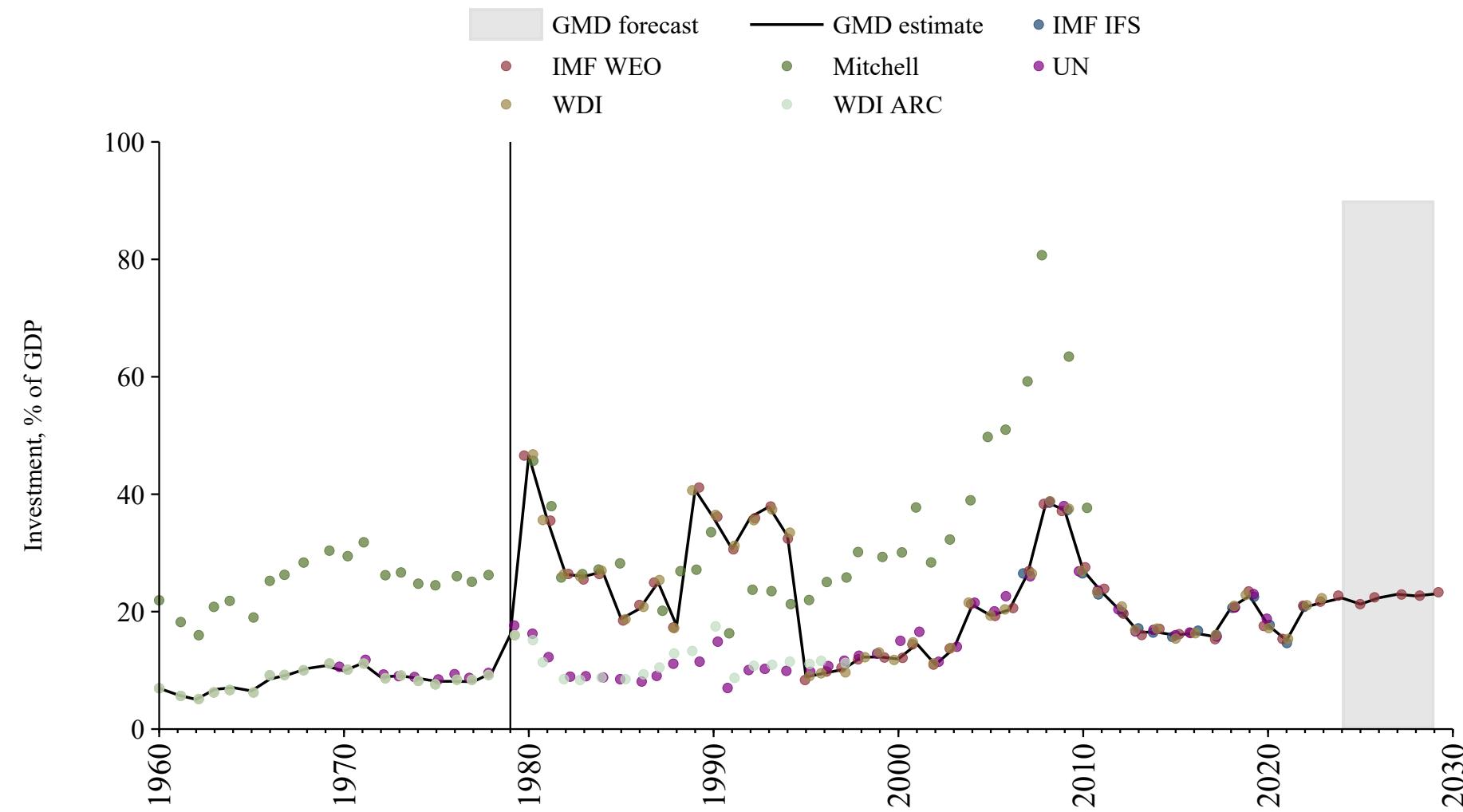
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



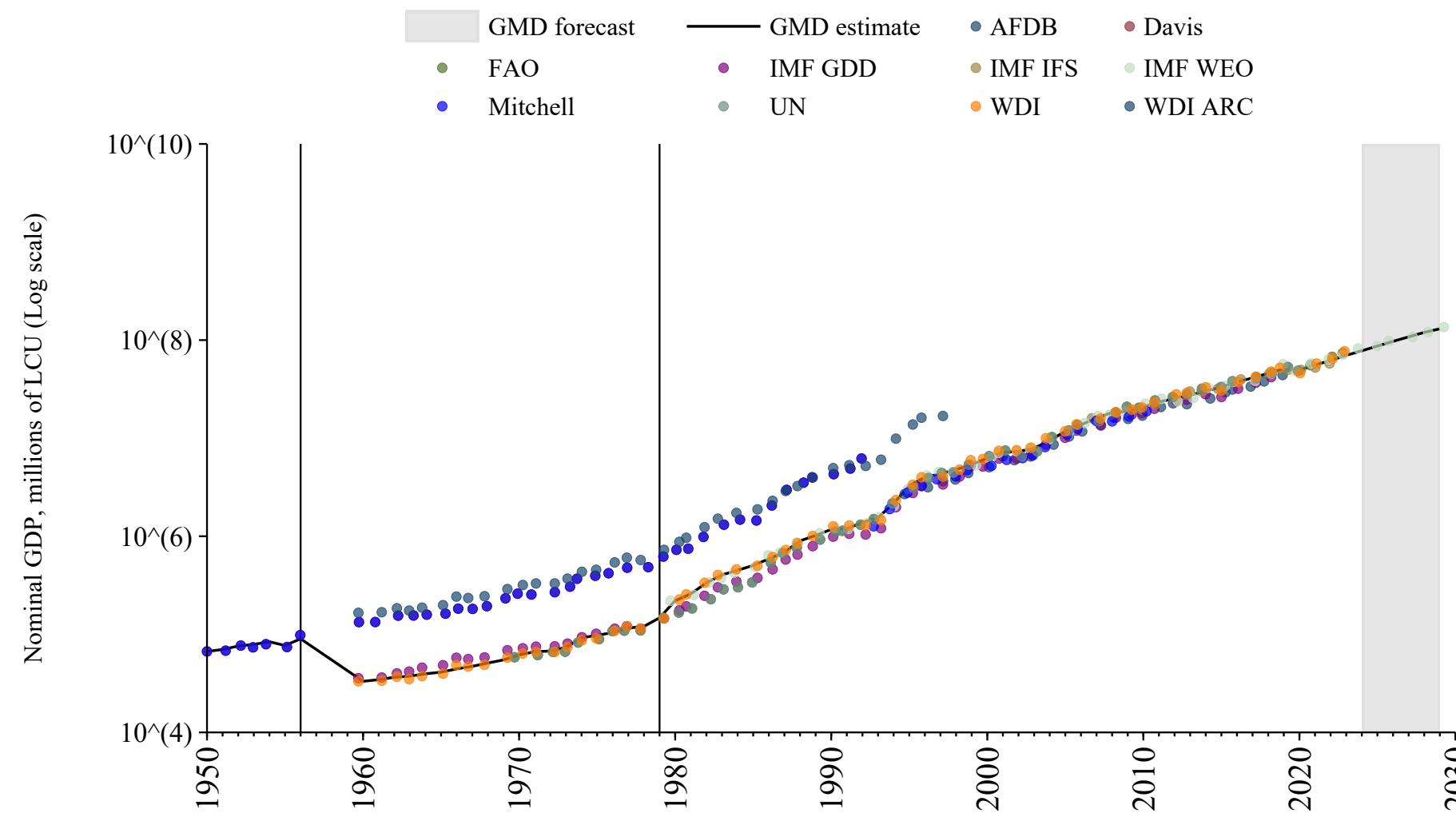
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



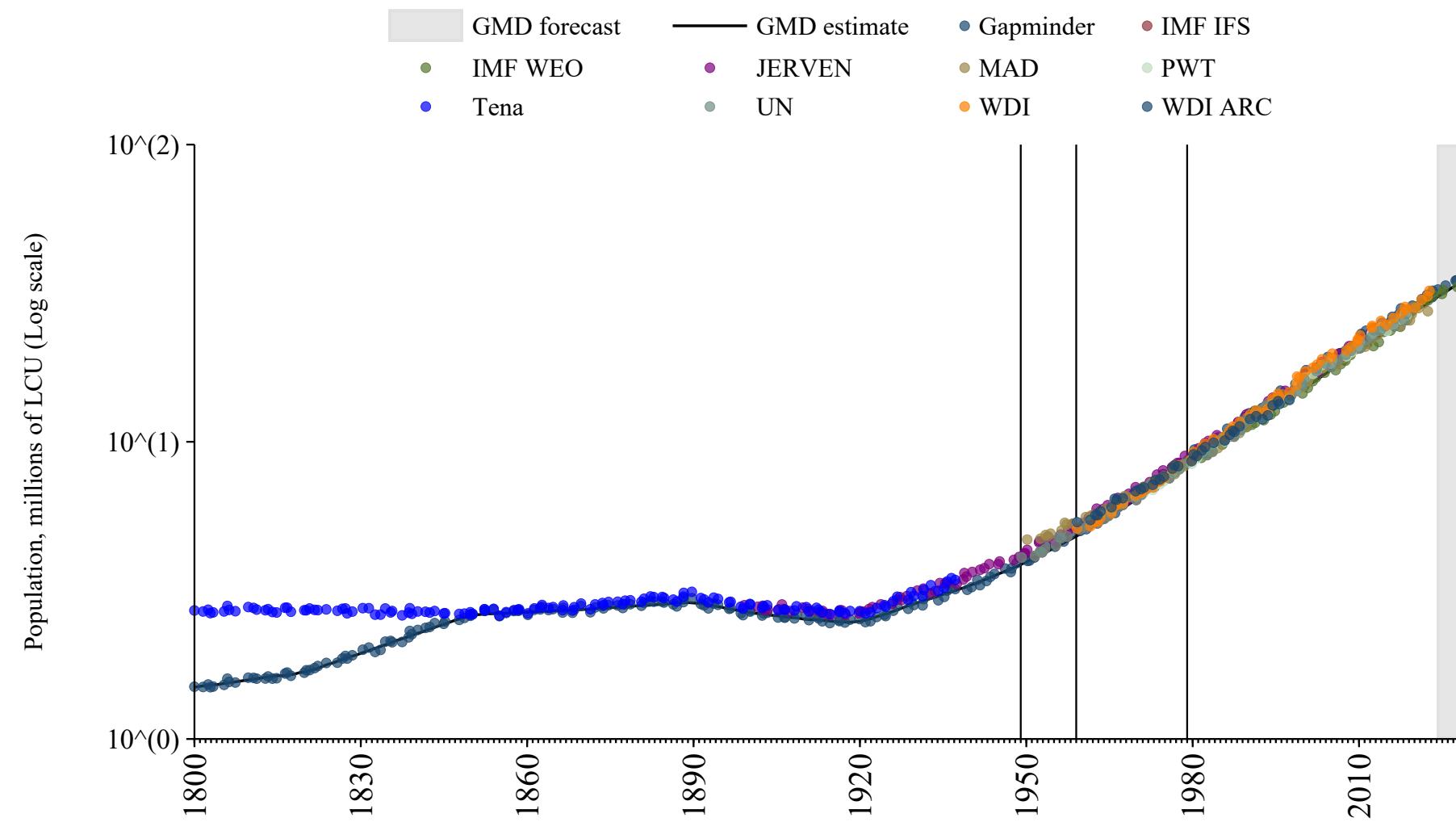
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
World Bank (2024)	1957 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



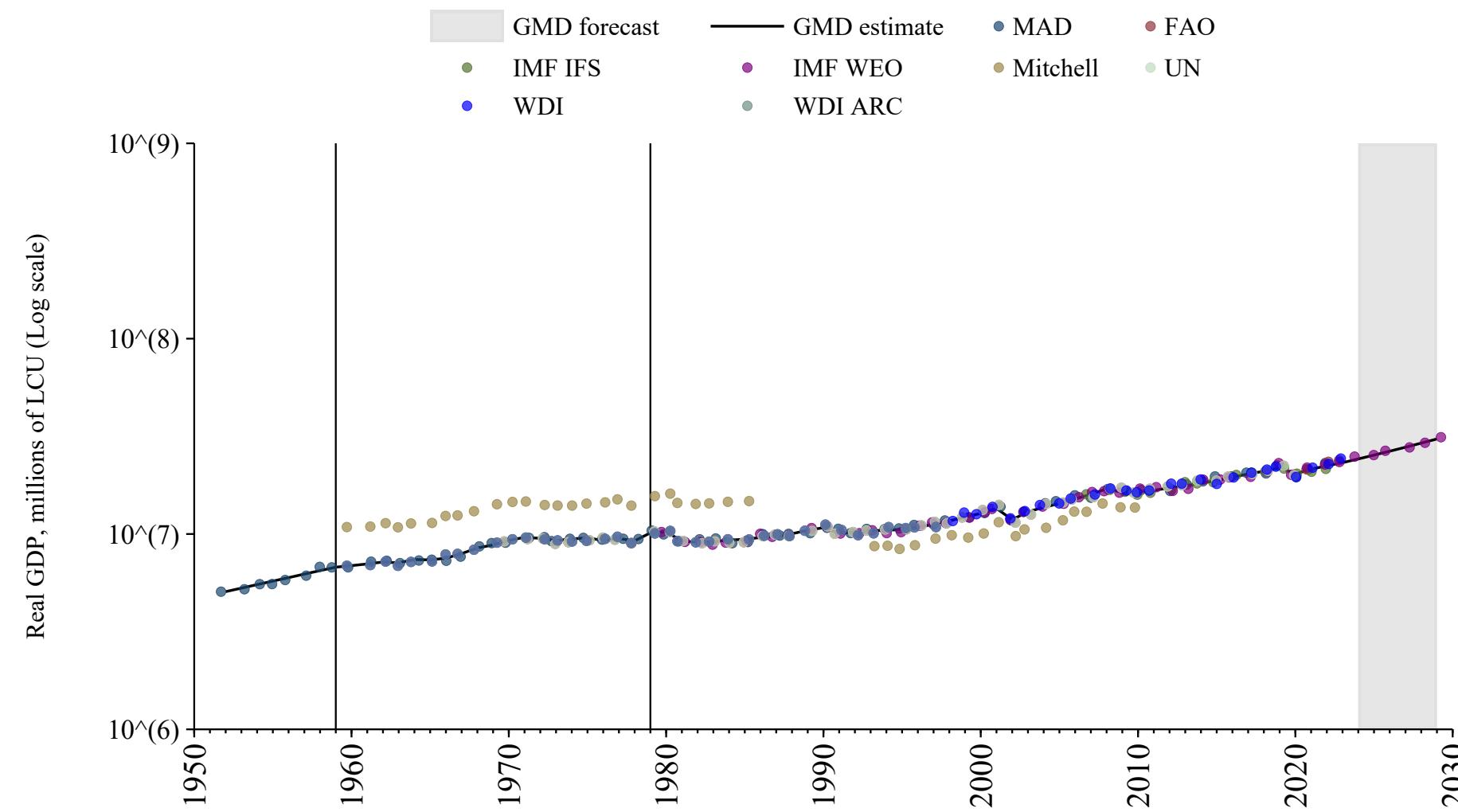
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 97.7%).



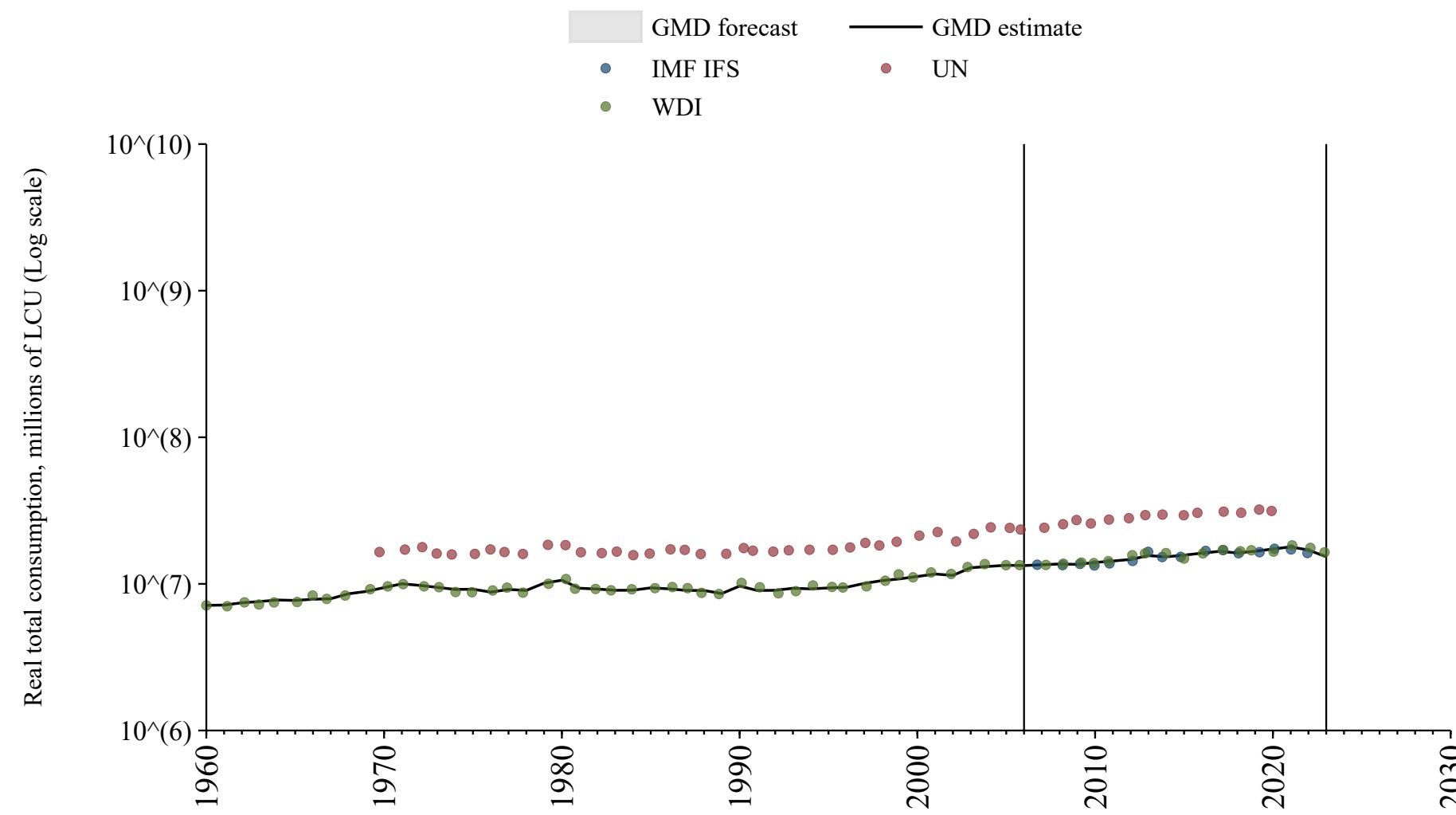
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



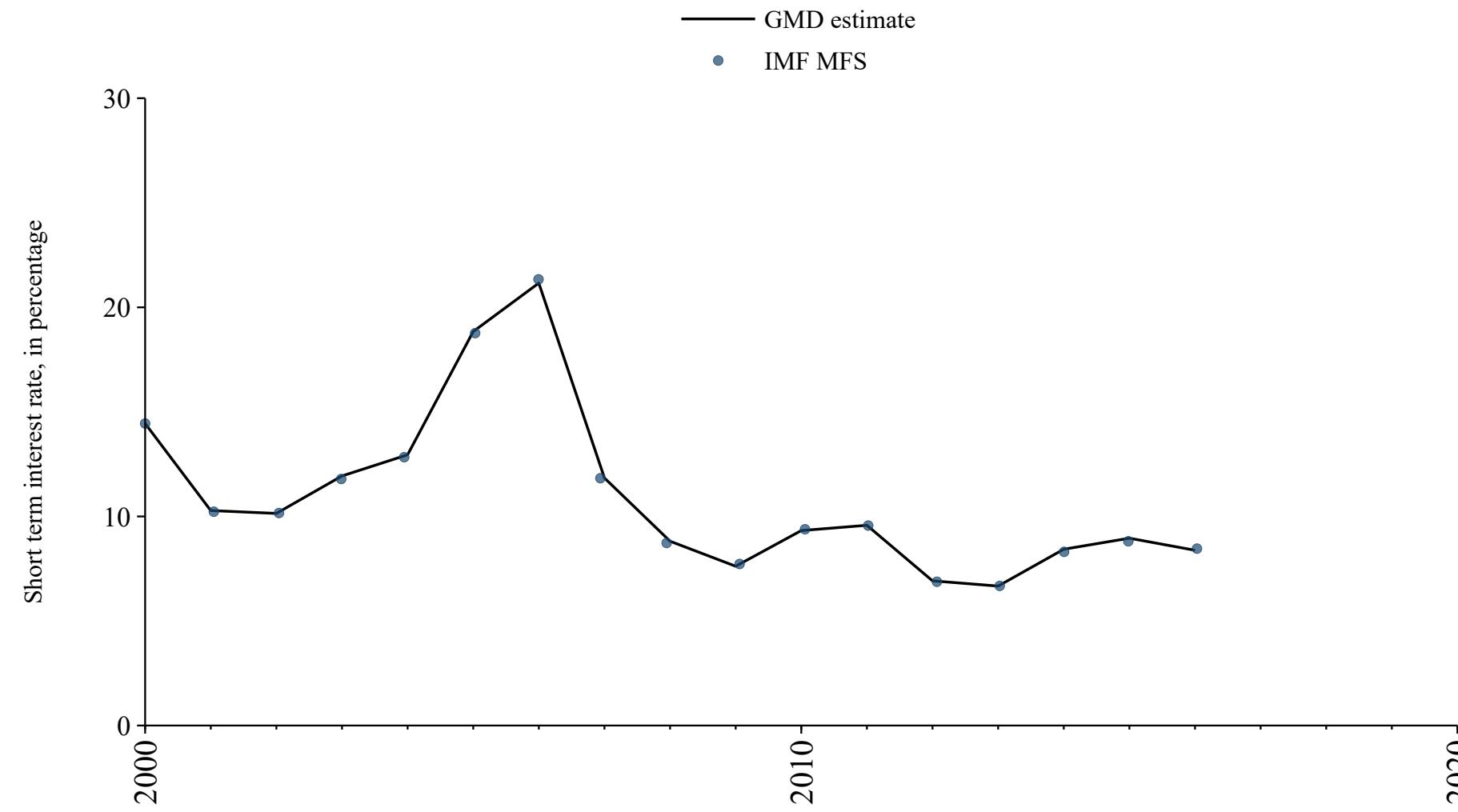
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2007 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 99.5%).



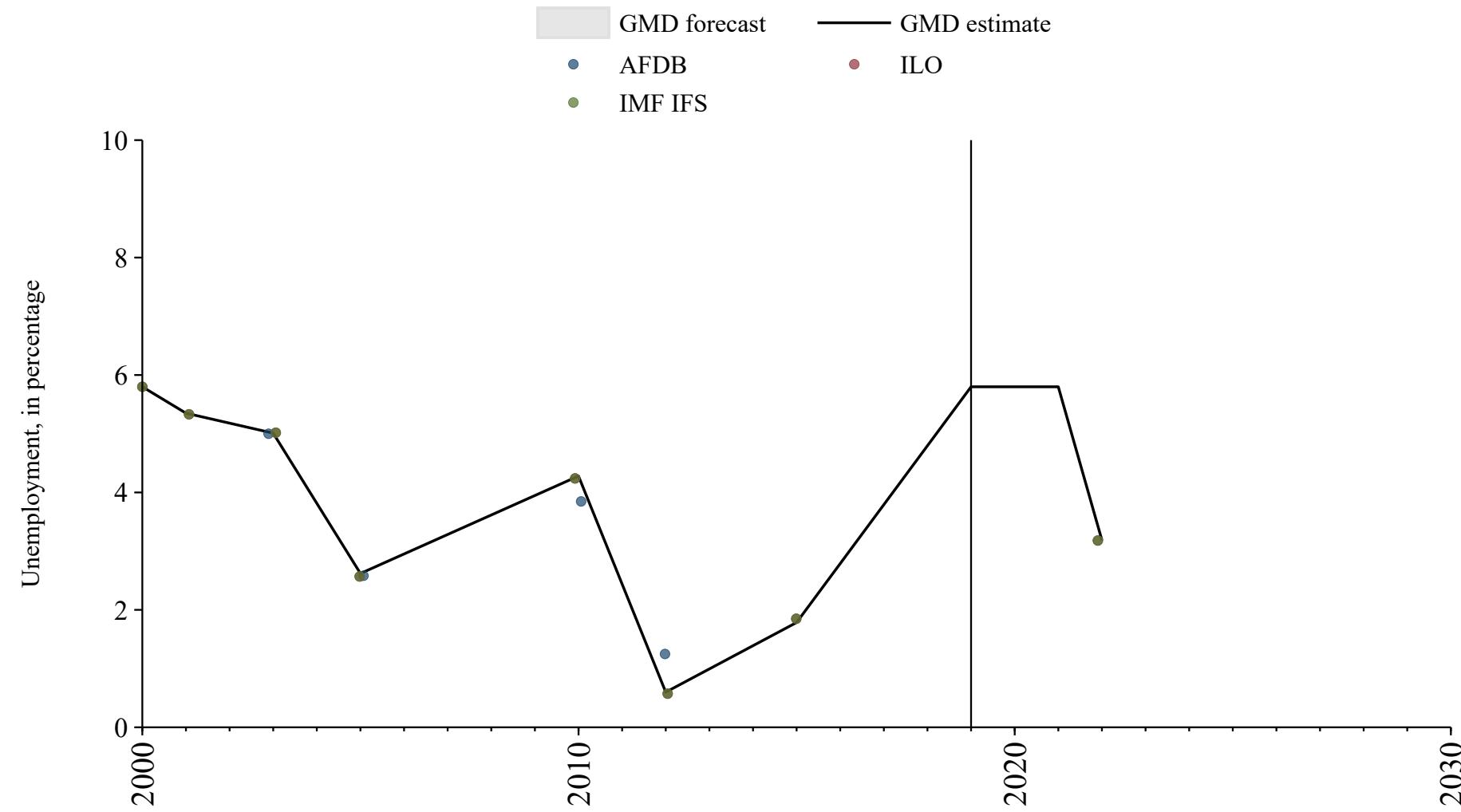
Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	2000 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2000 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2019 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023



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