

Money Supply (M3)

January 31, 2025

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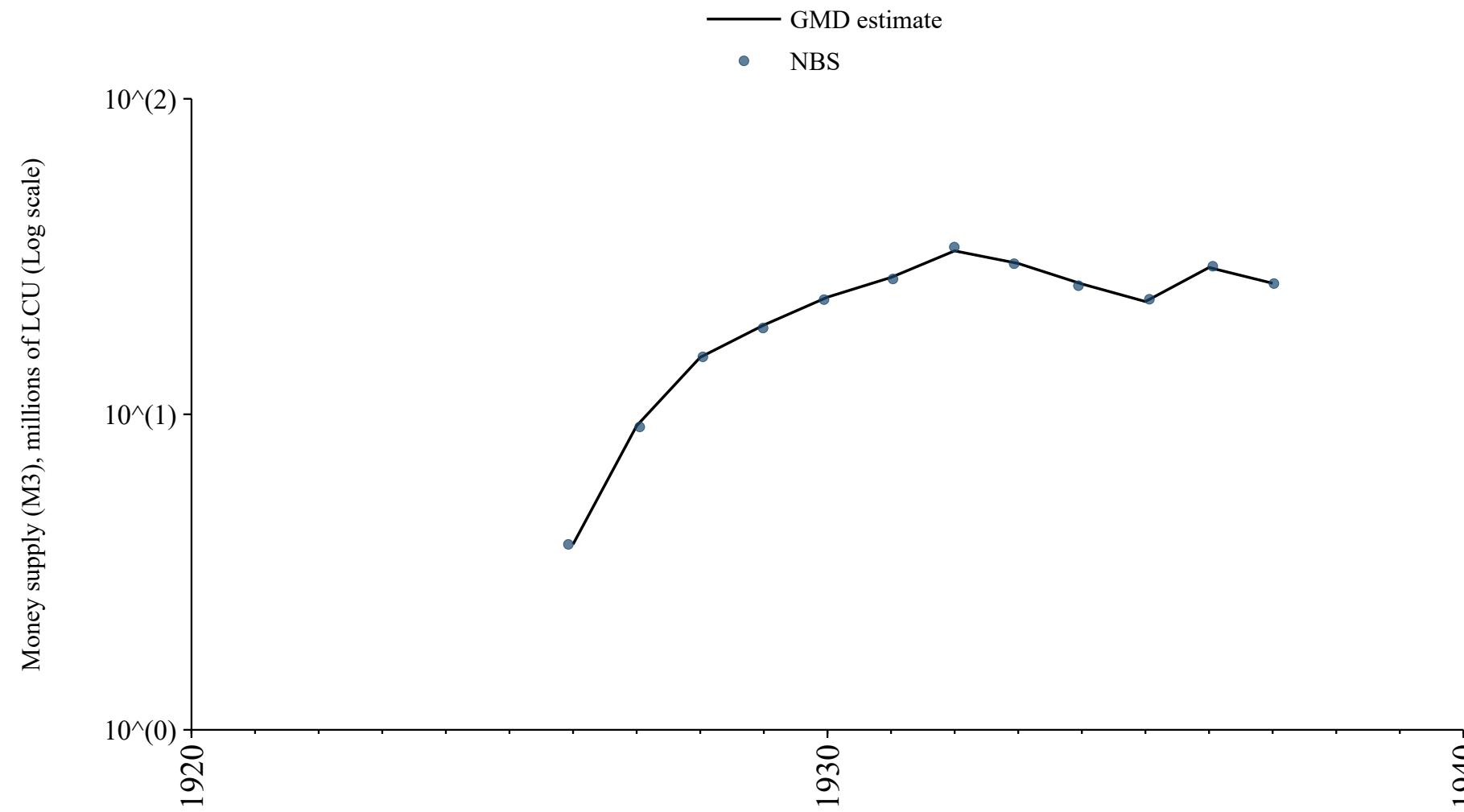
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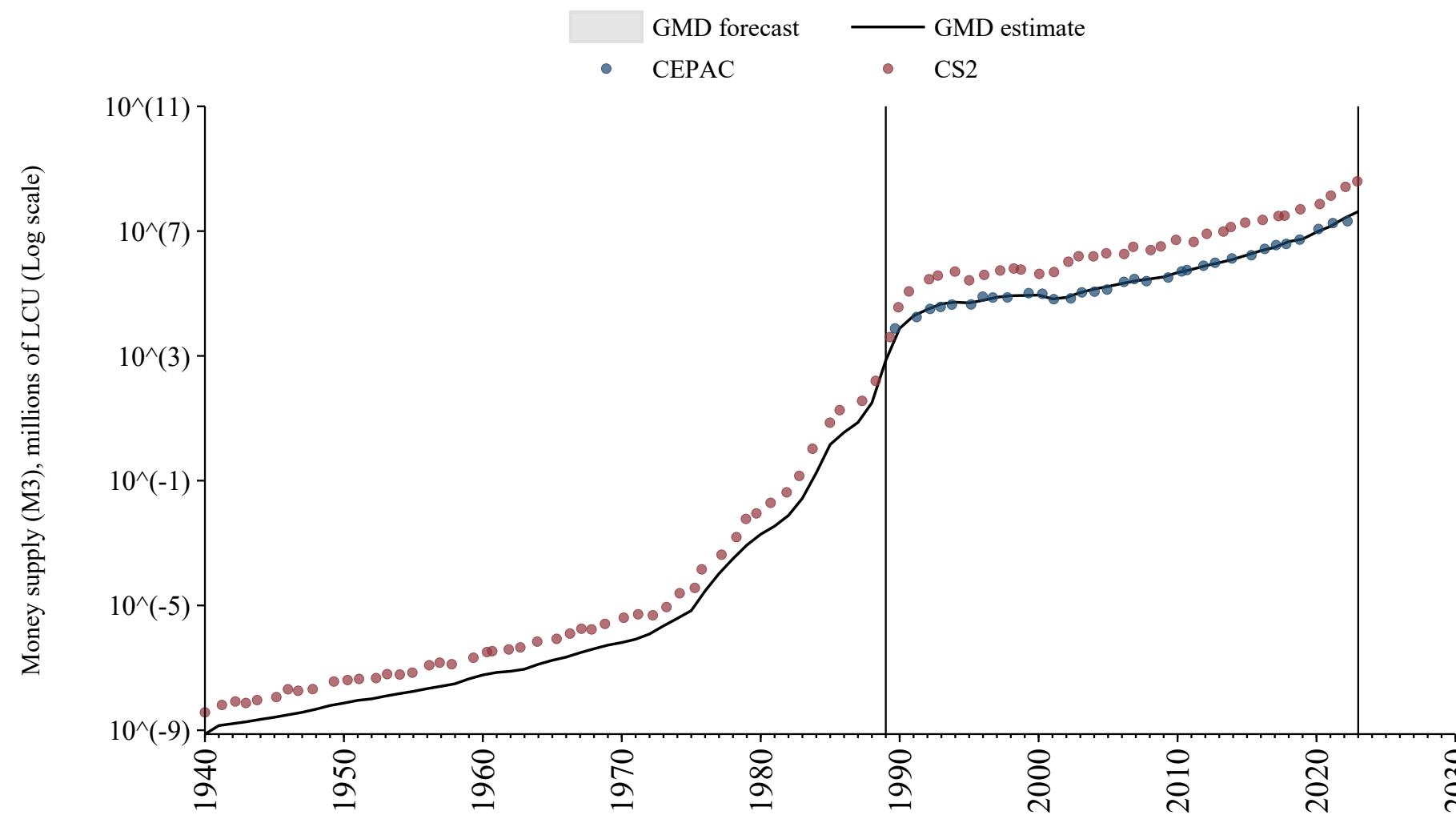
Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1926 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938



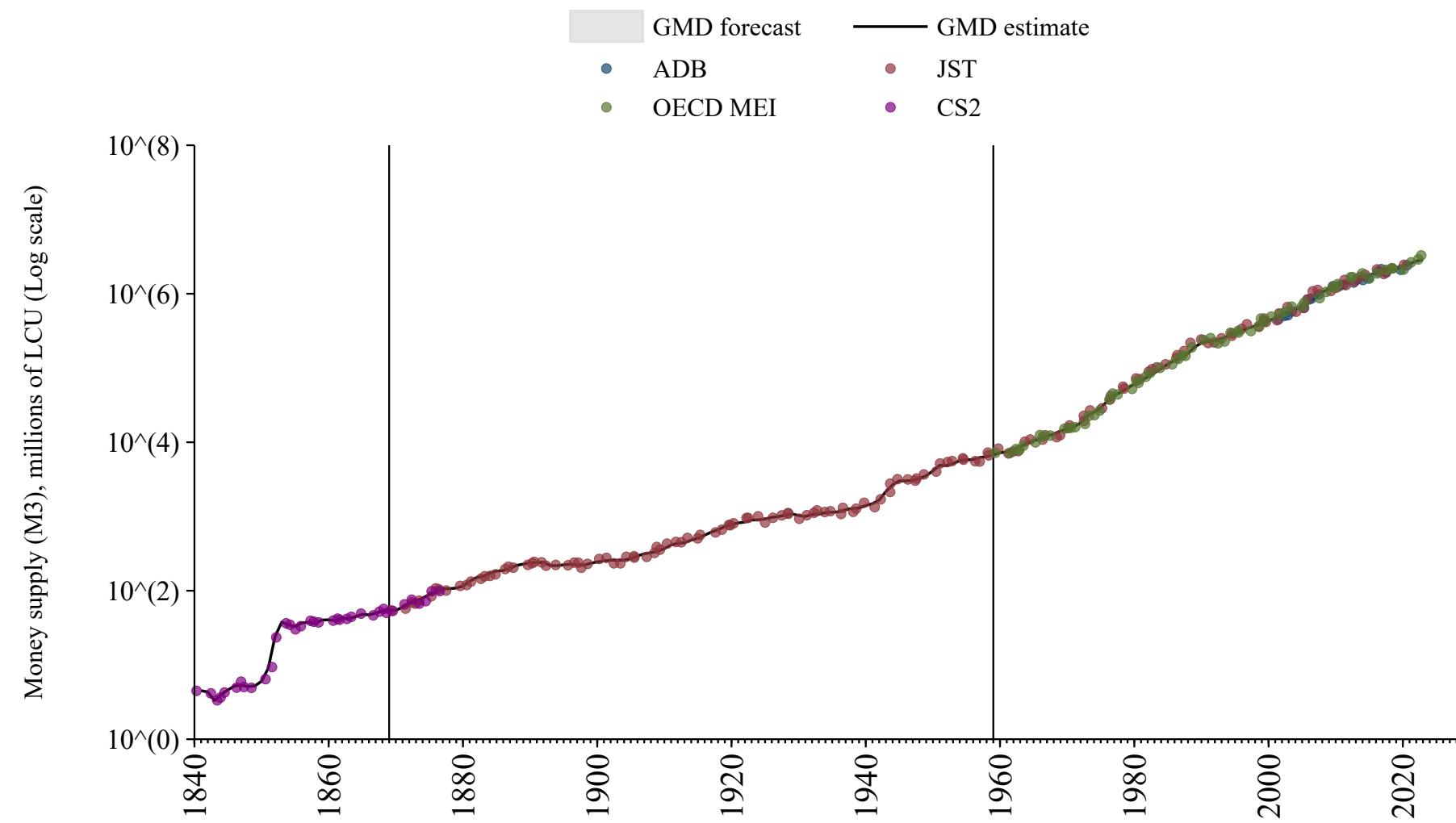
Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Ministerio de Economía de la República Argentina (2024)	1940 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 20.1%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Ministerio de Economía de la República Argentina (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 13%).



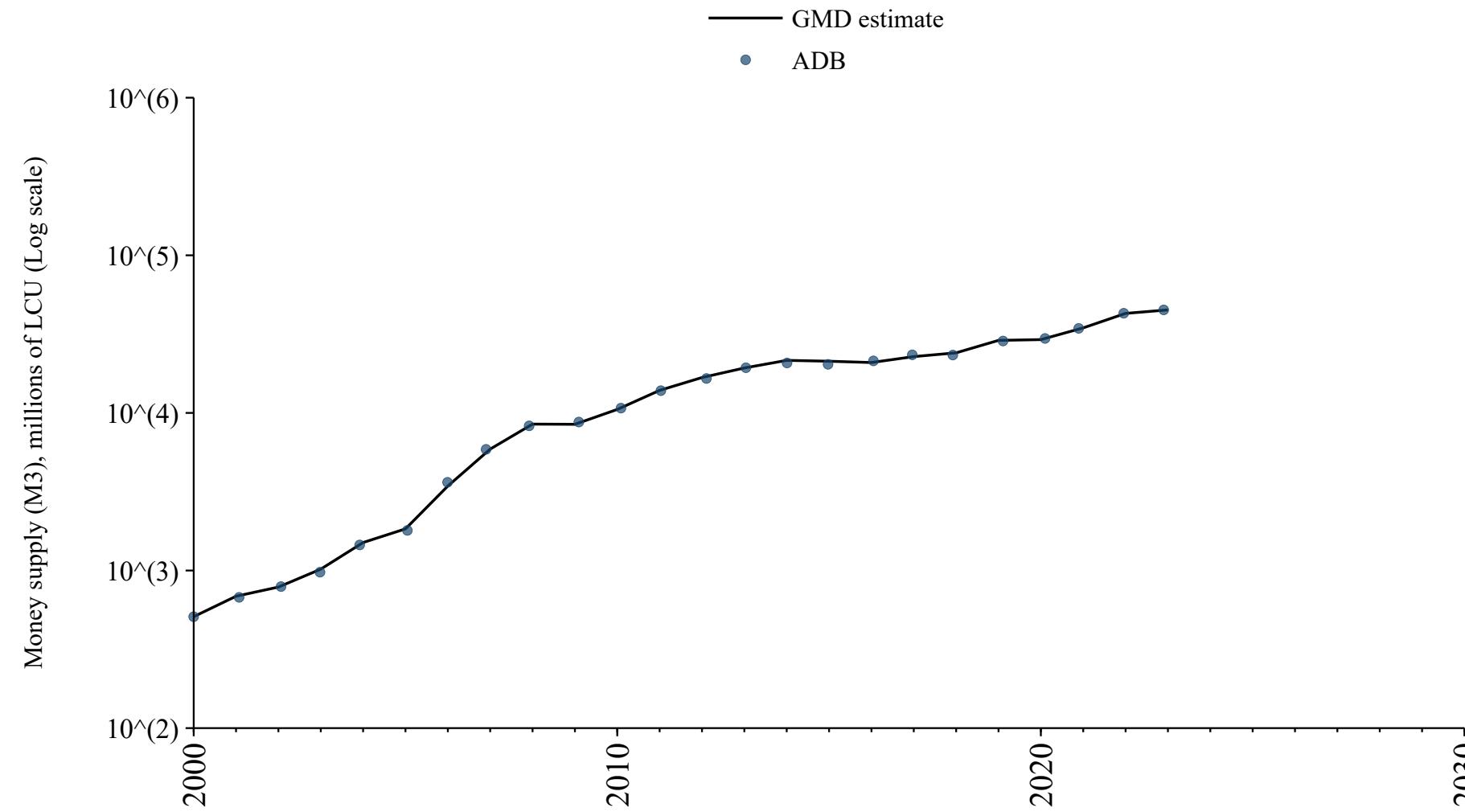
Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Vamplew (1987)	1841 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 100.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.6%).
OECD (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



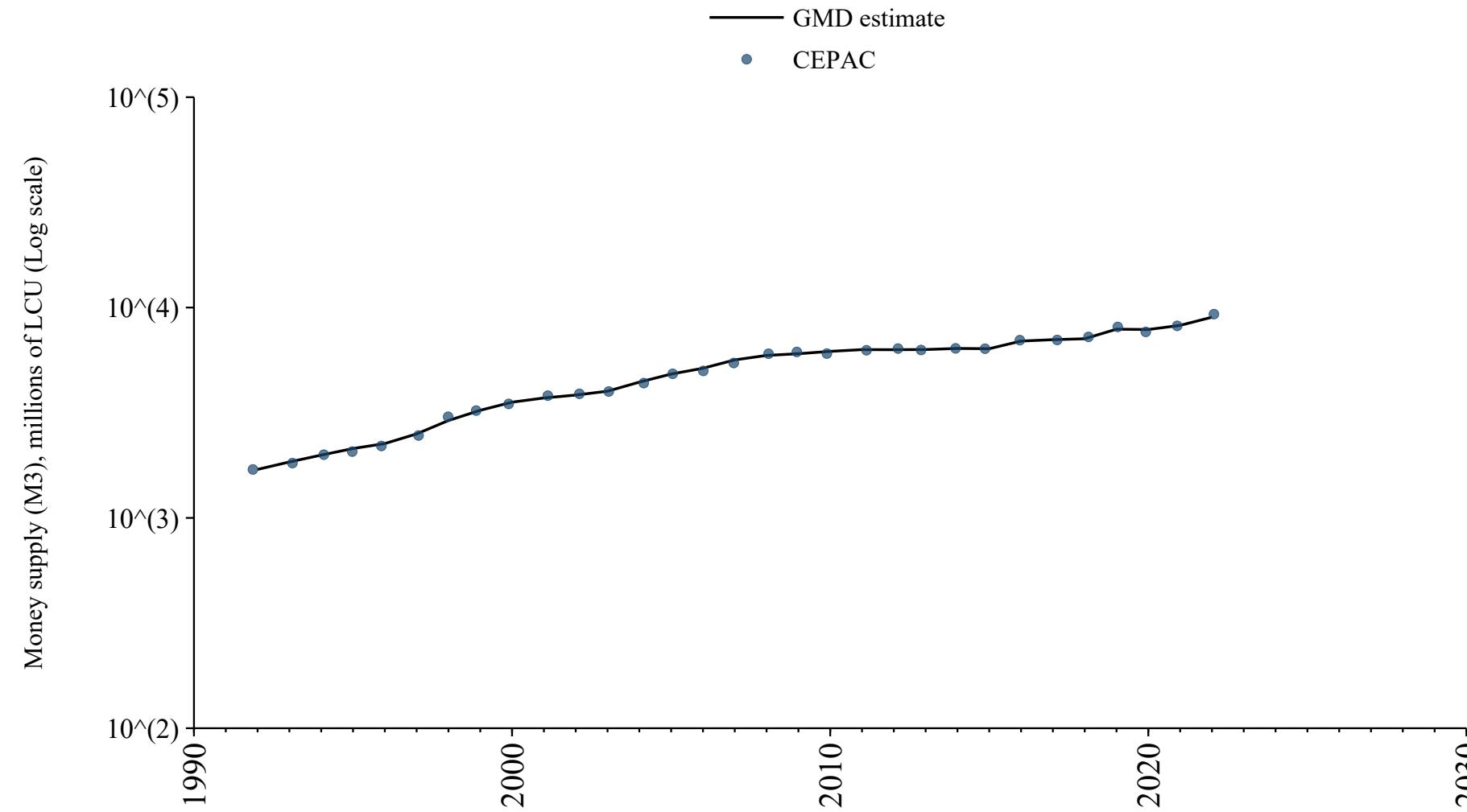
Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



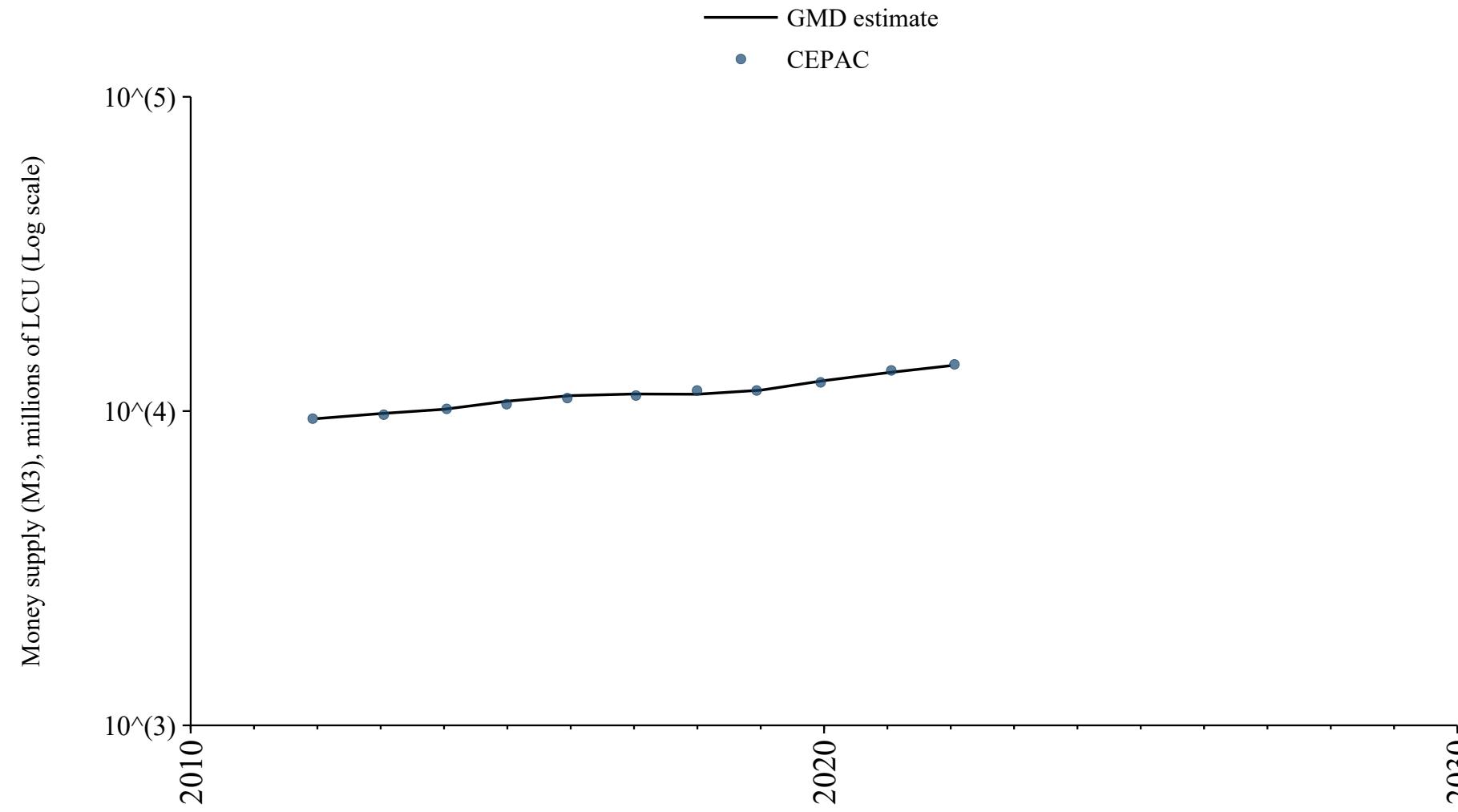
Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1992 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



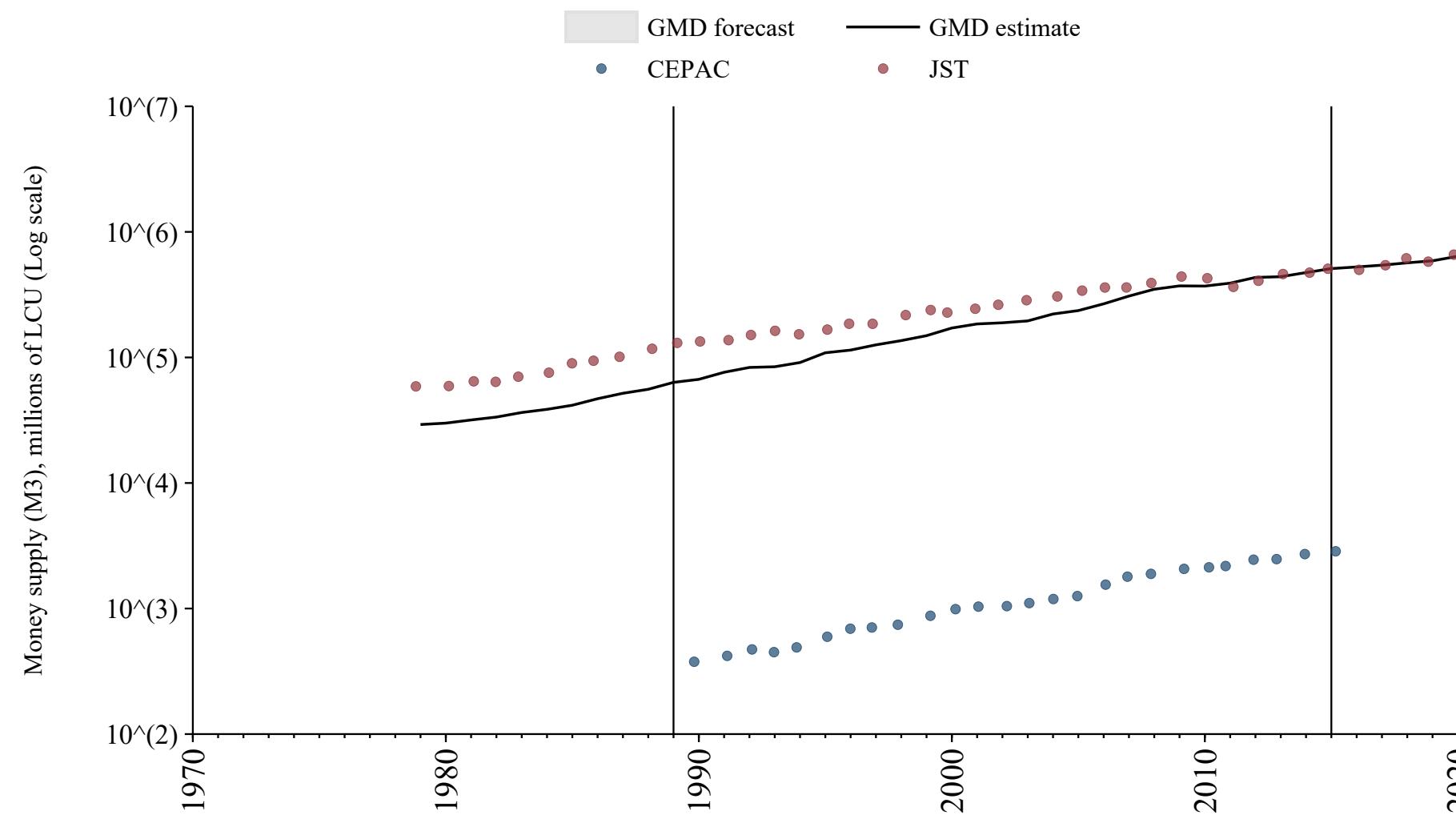
Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2012 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



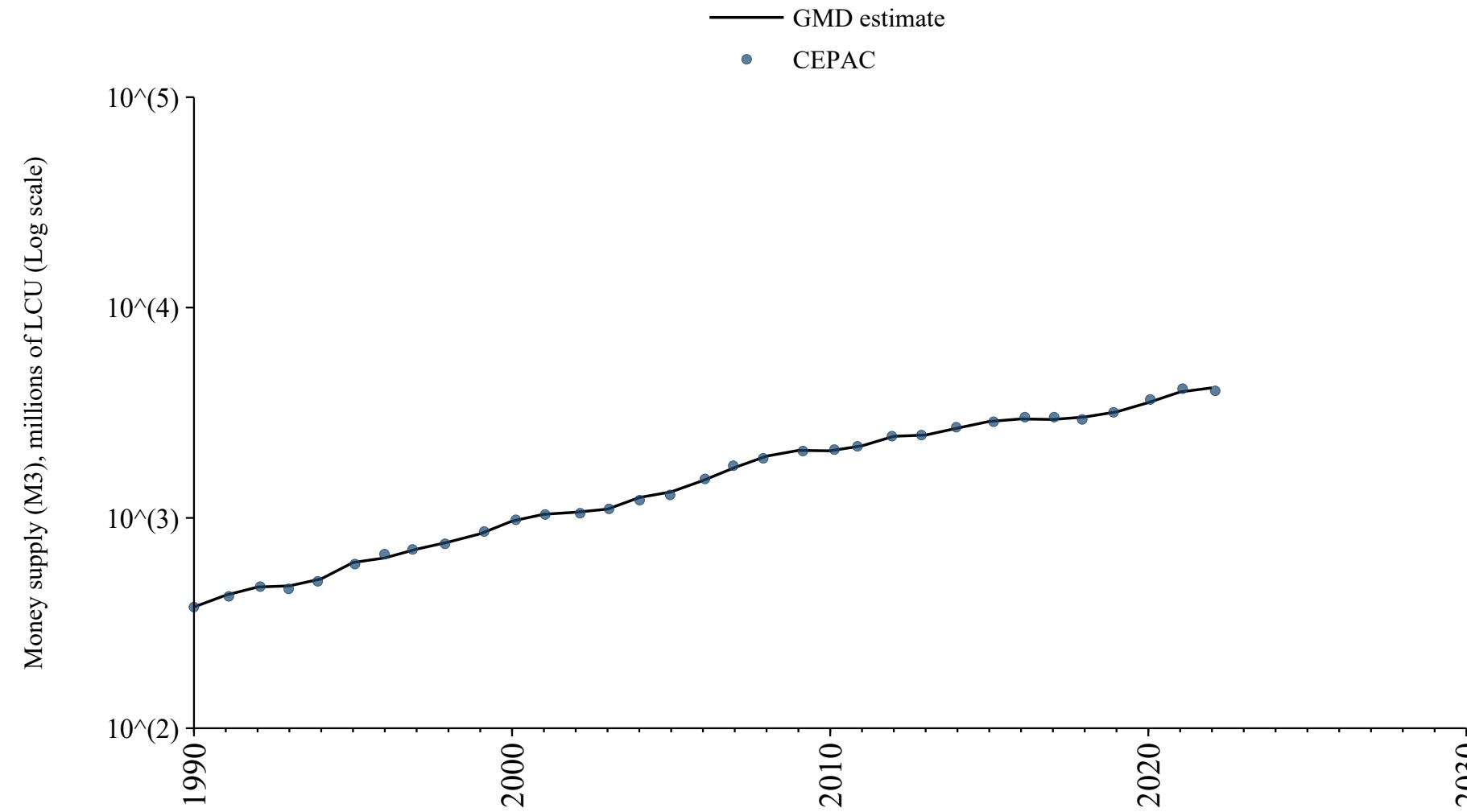
Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1979 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 49.6%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1990 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 17752.3%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	2016 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



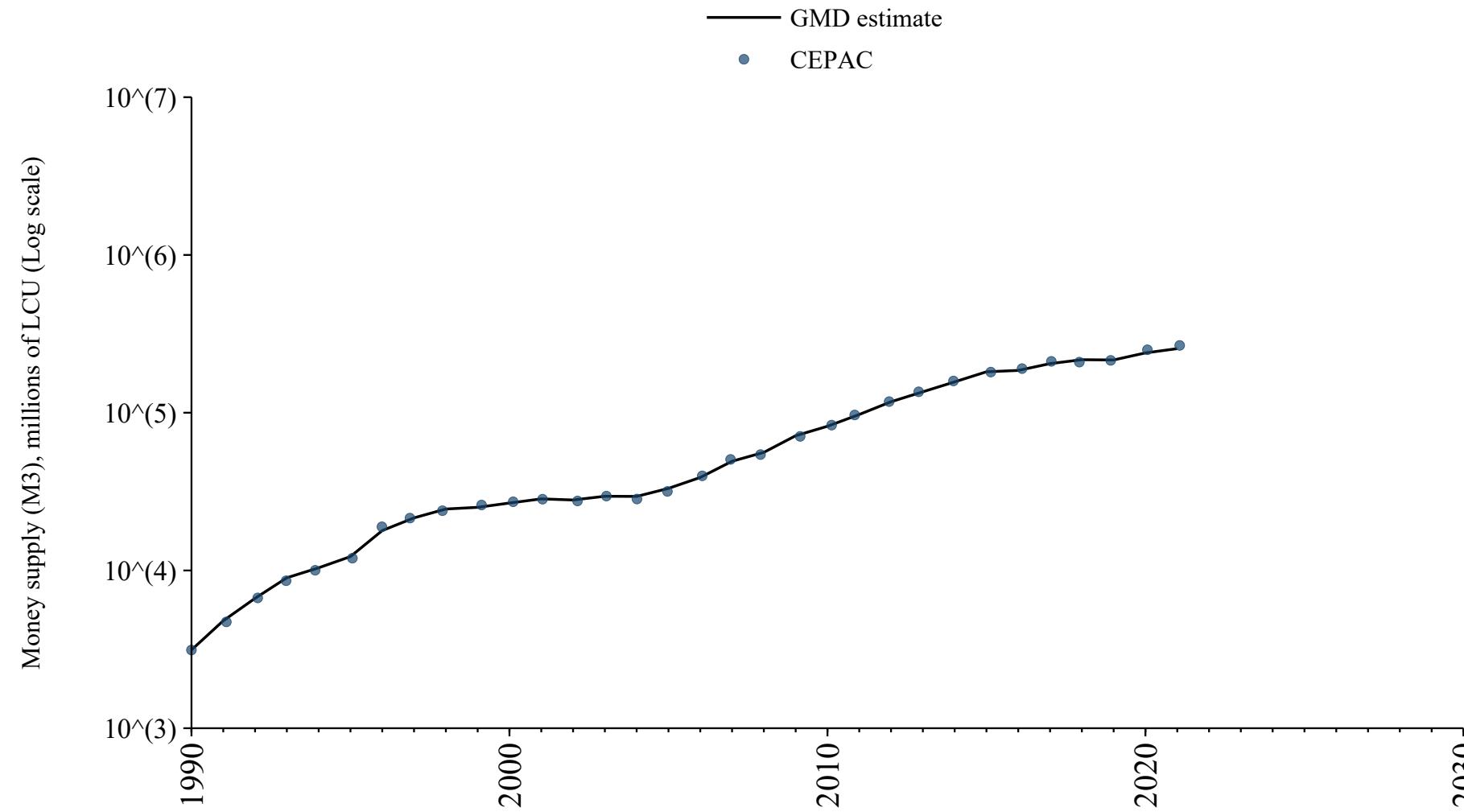
Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



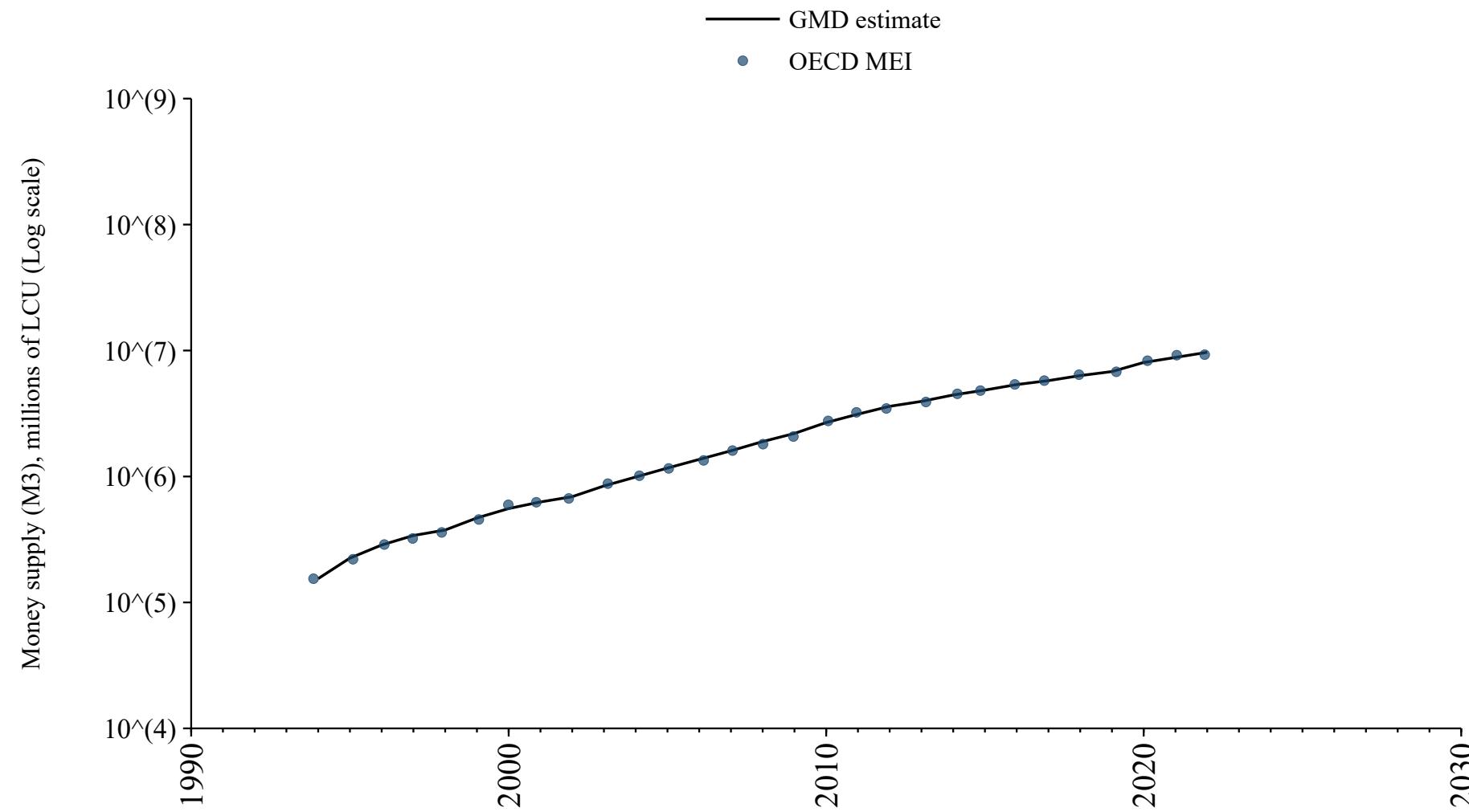
Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1990 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



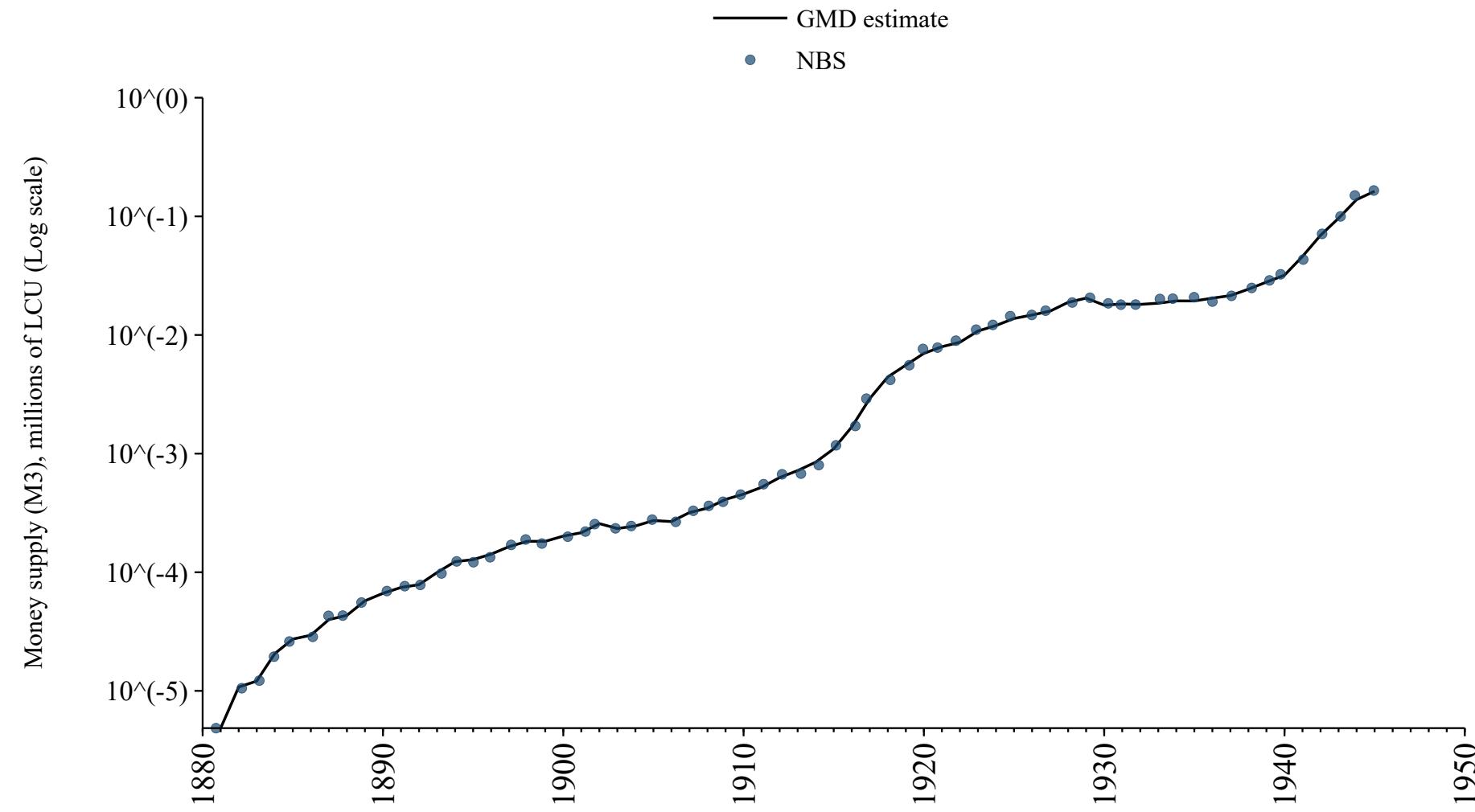
Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024)	1994 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



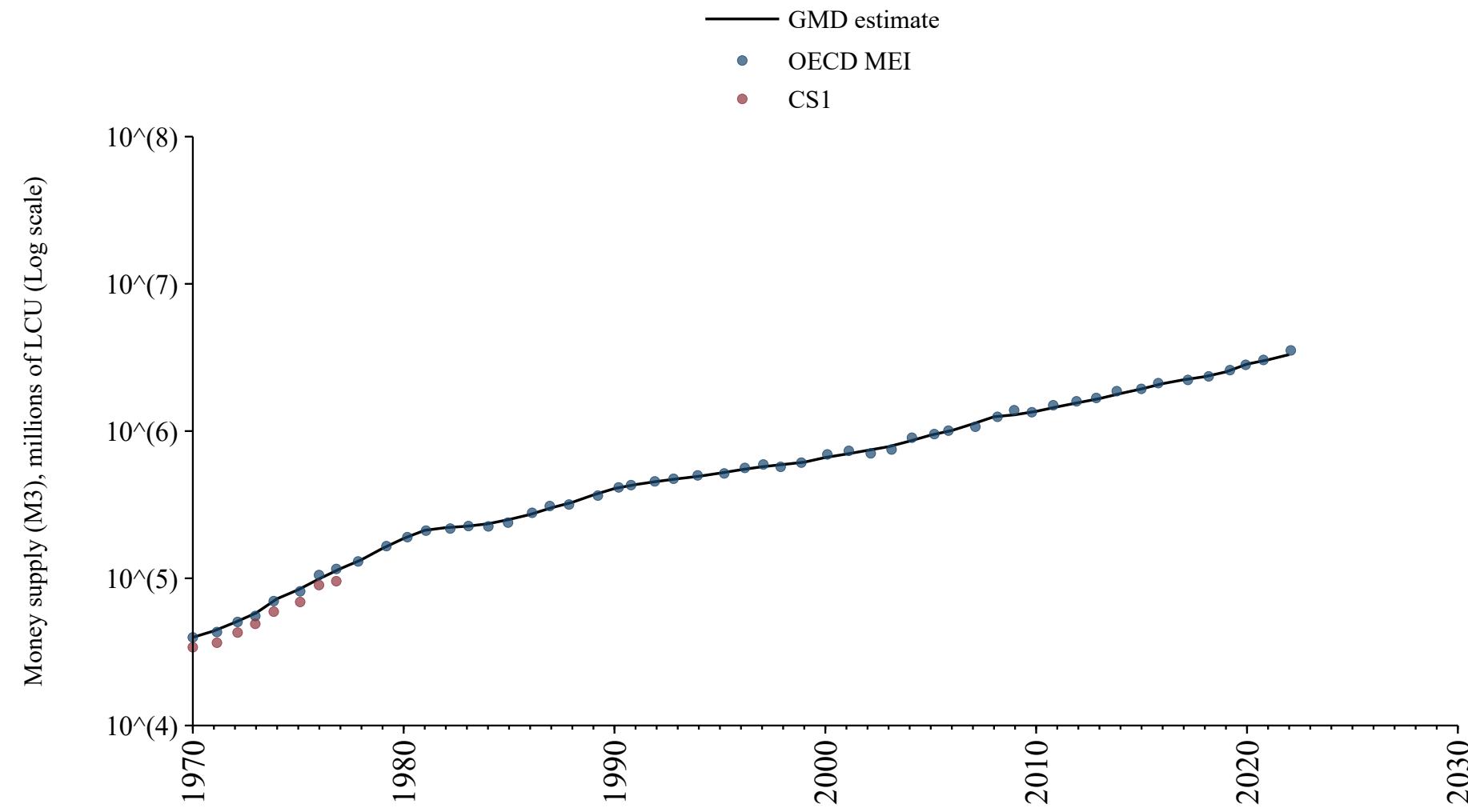
Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1881 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946



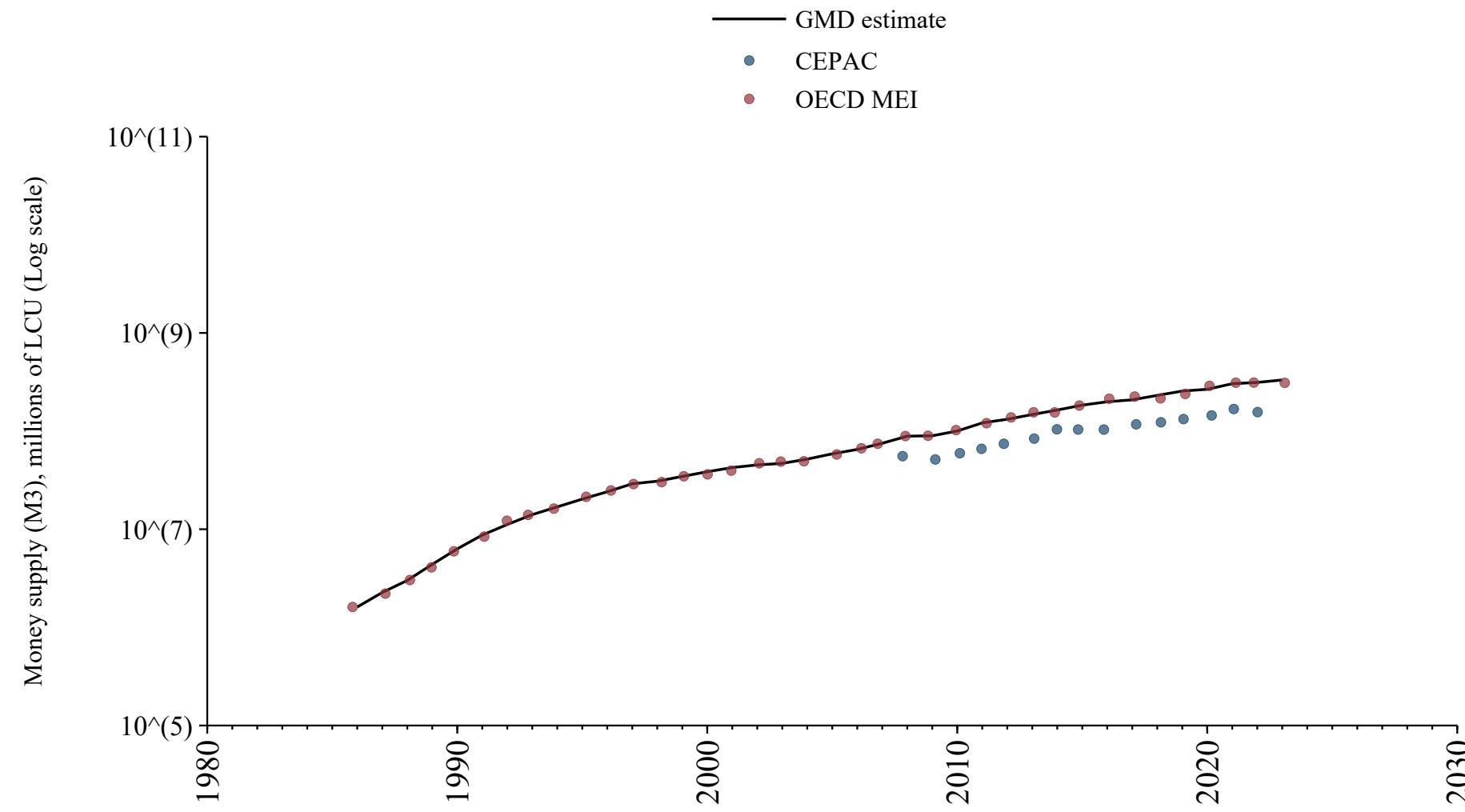
Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



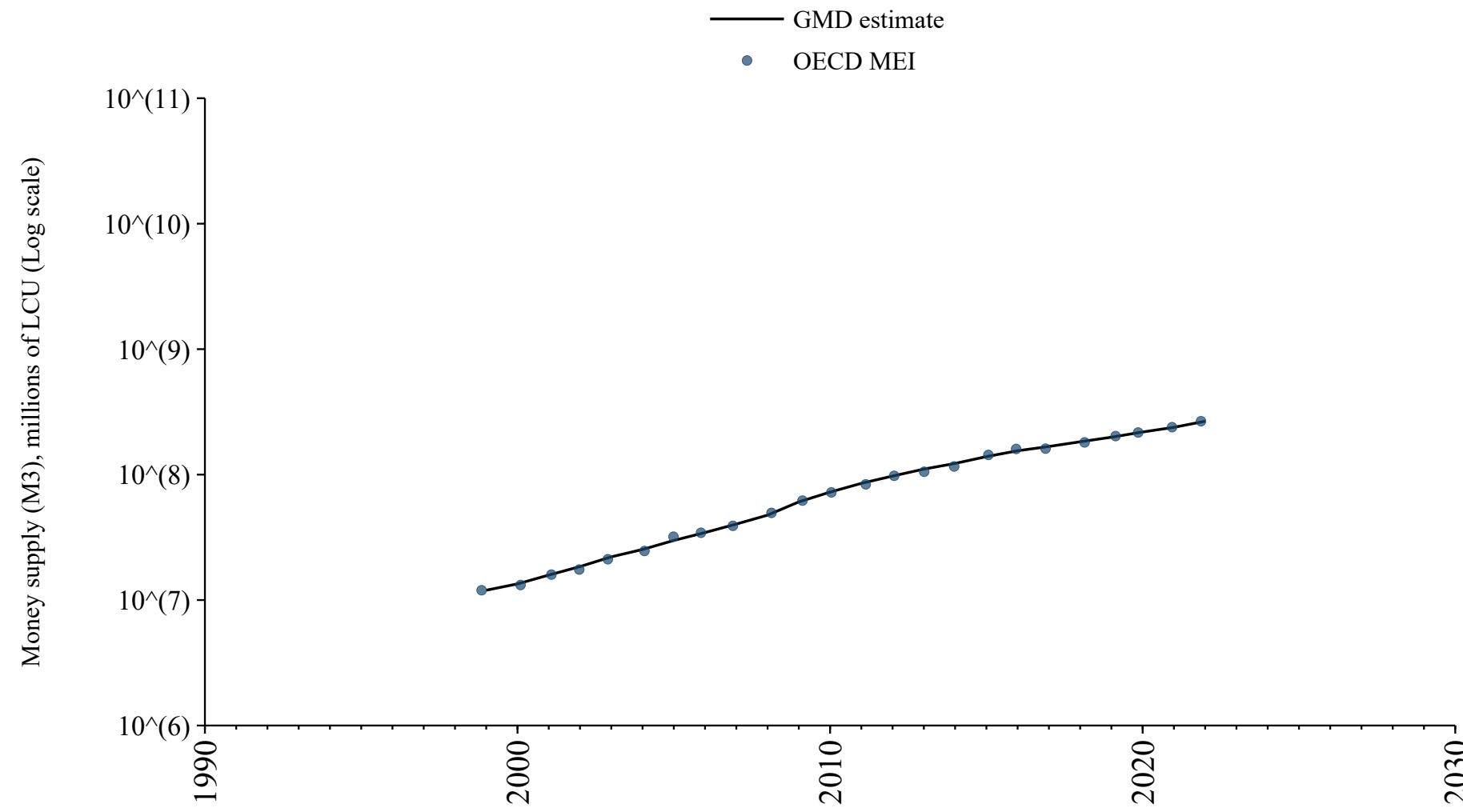
Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024)	1986 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



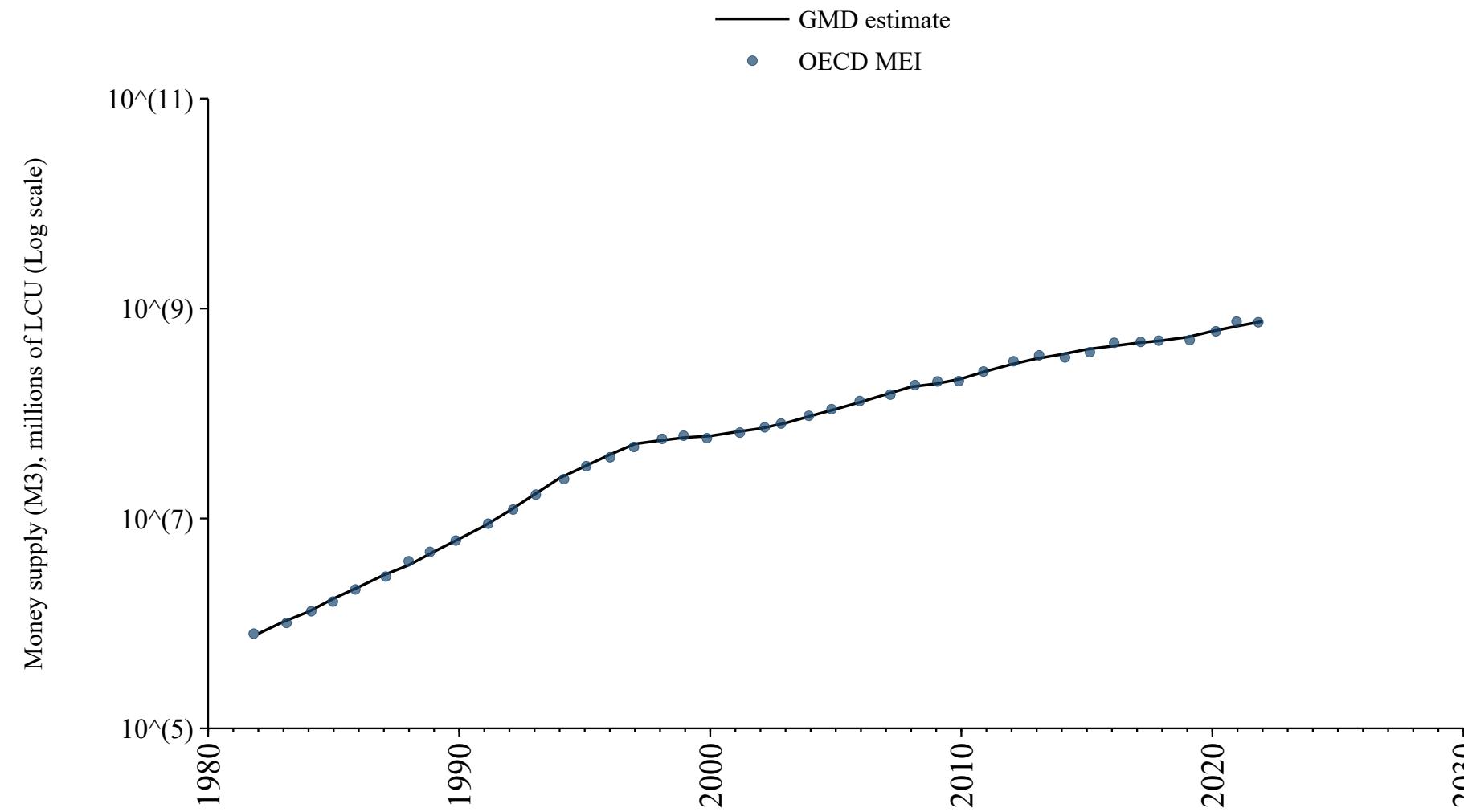
China

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024)	1999 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



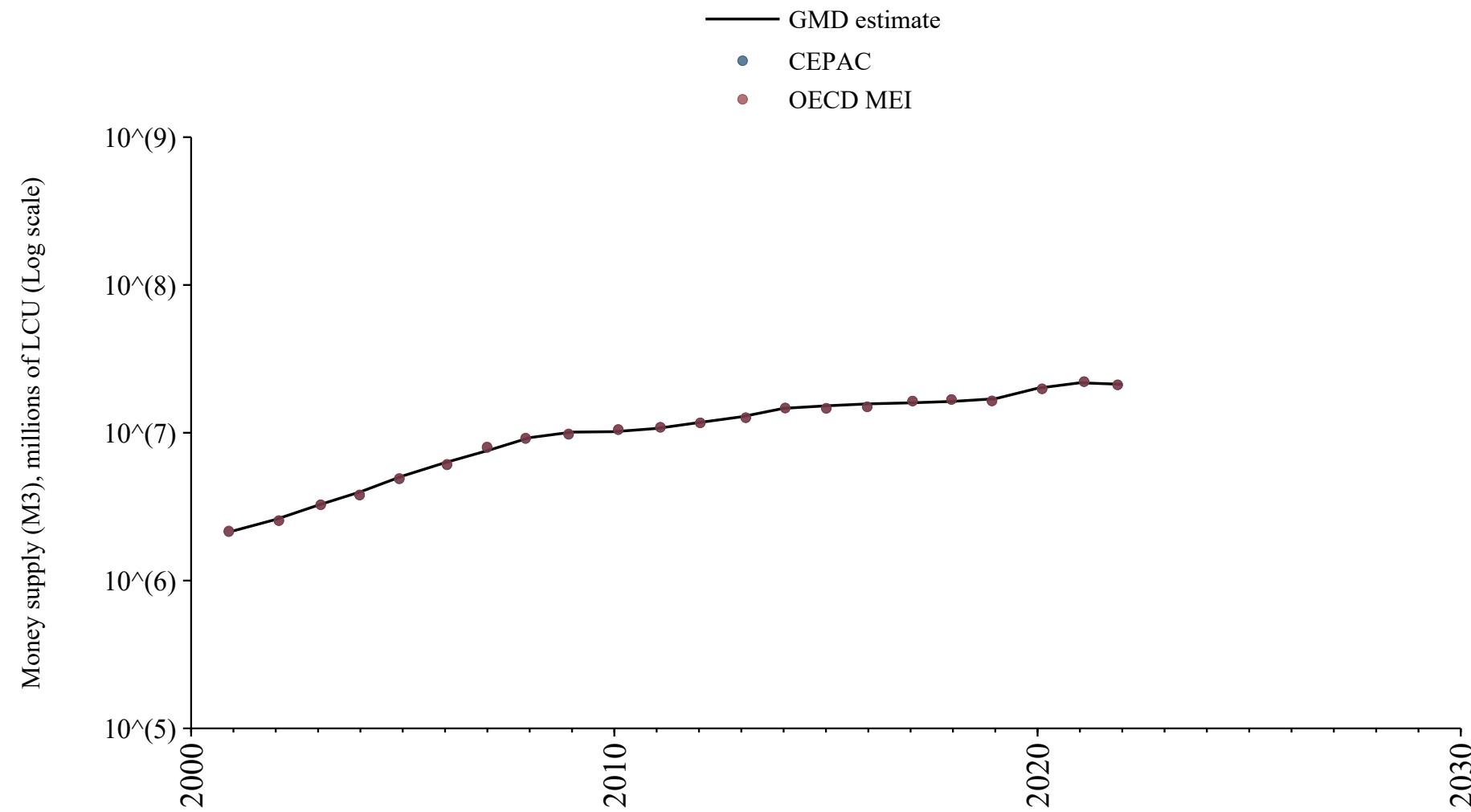
Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024)	1982 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



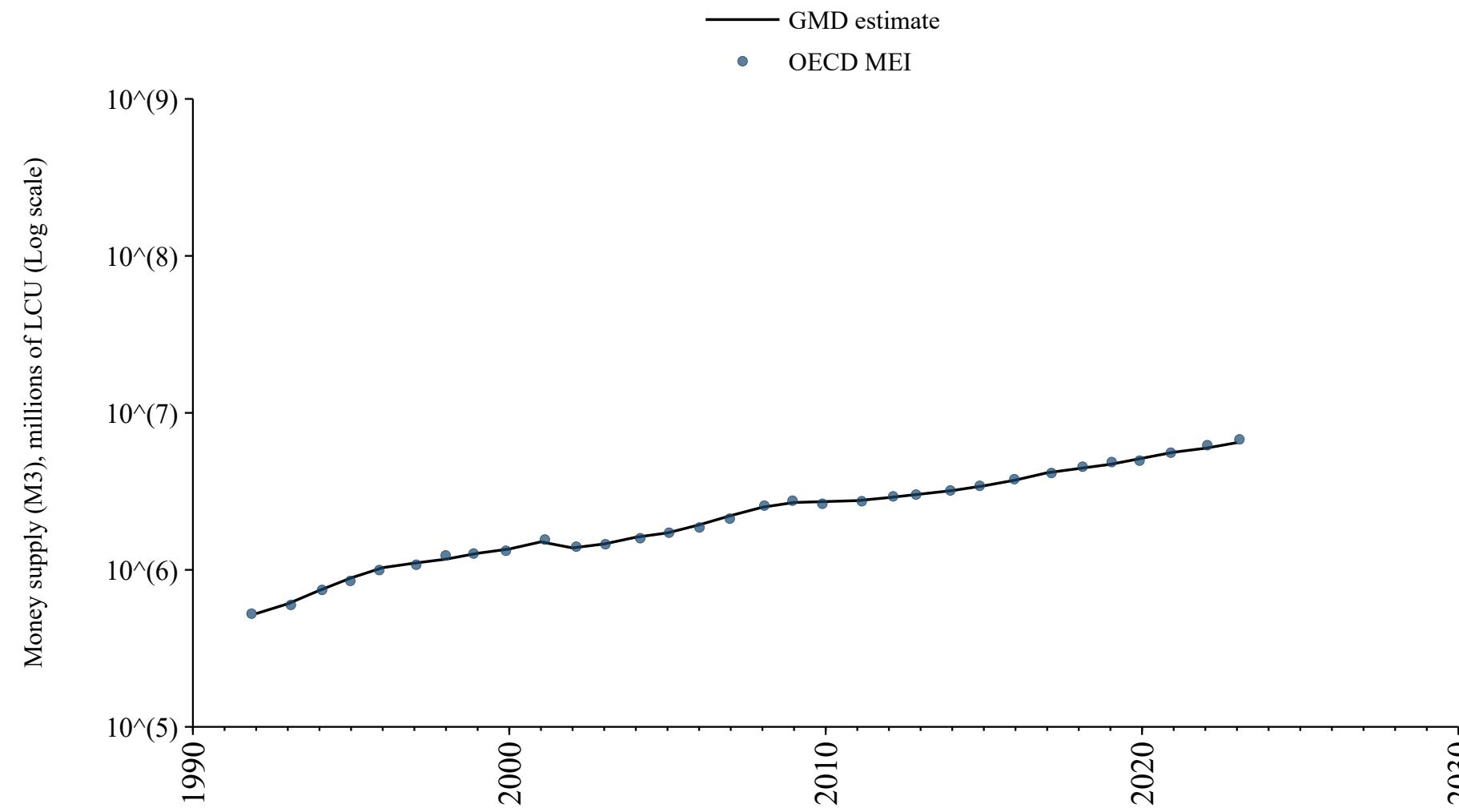
Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024)	2001 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



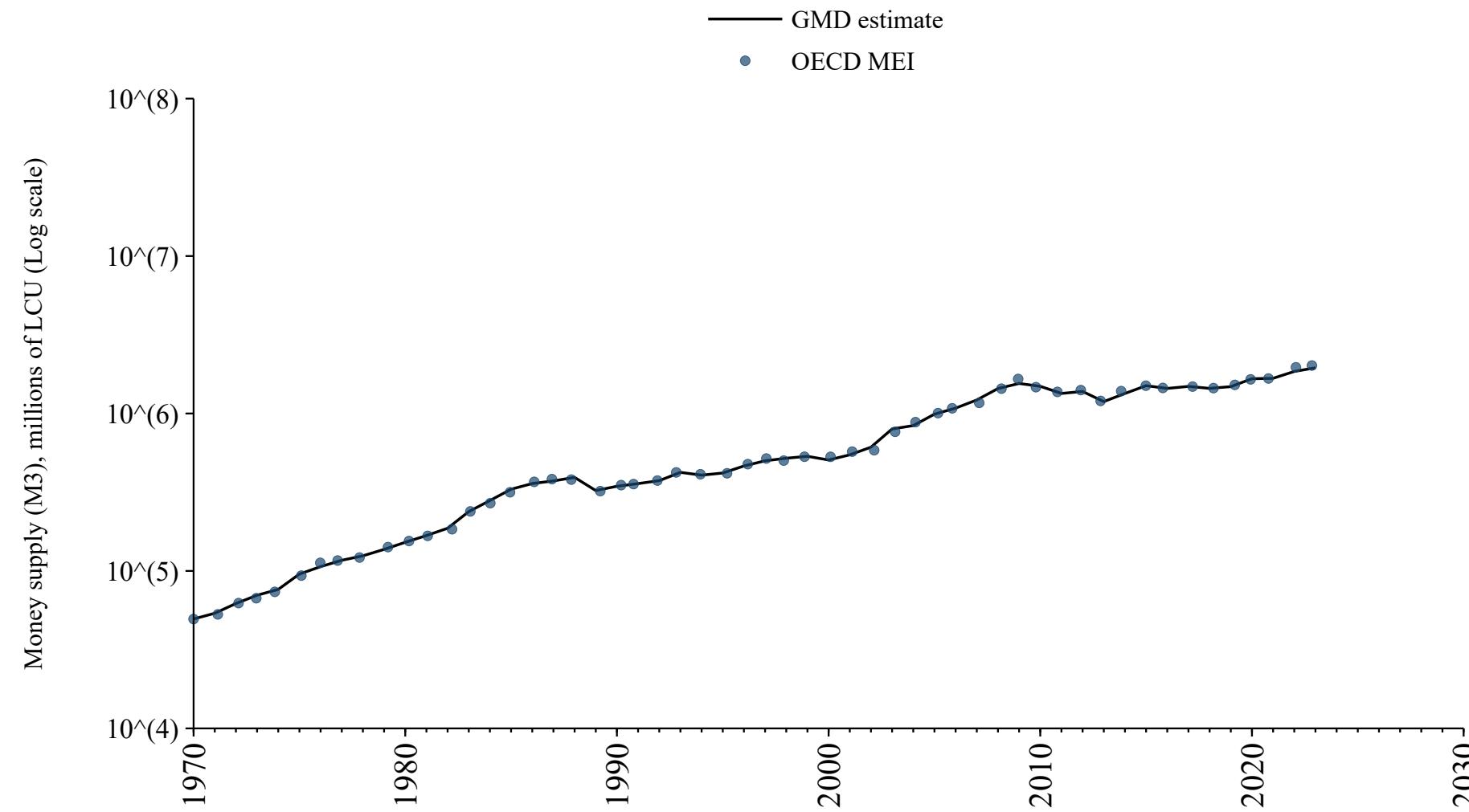
Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



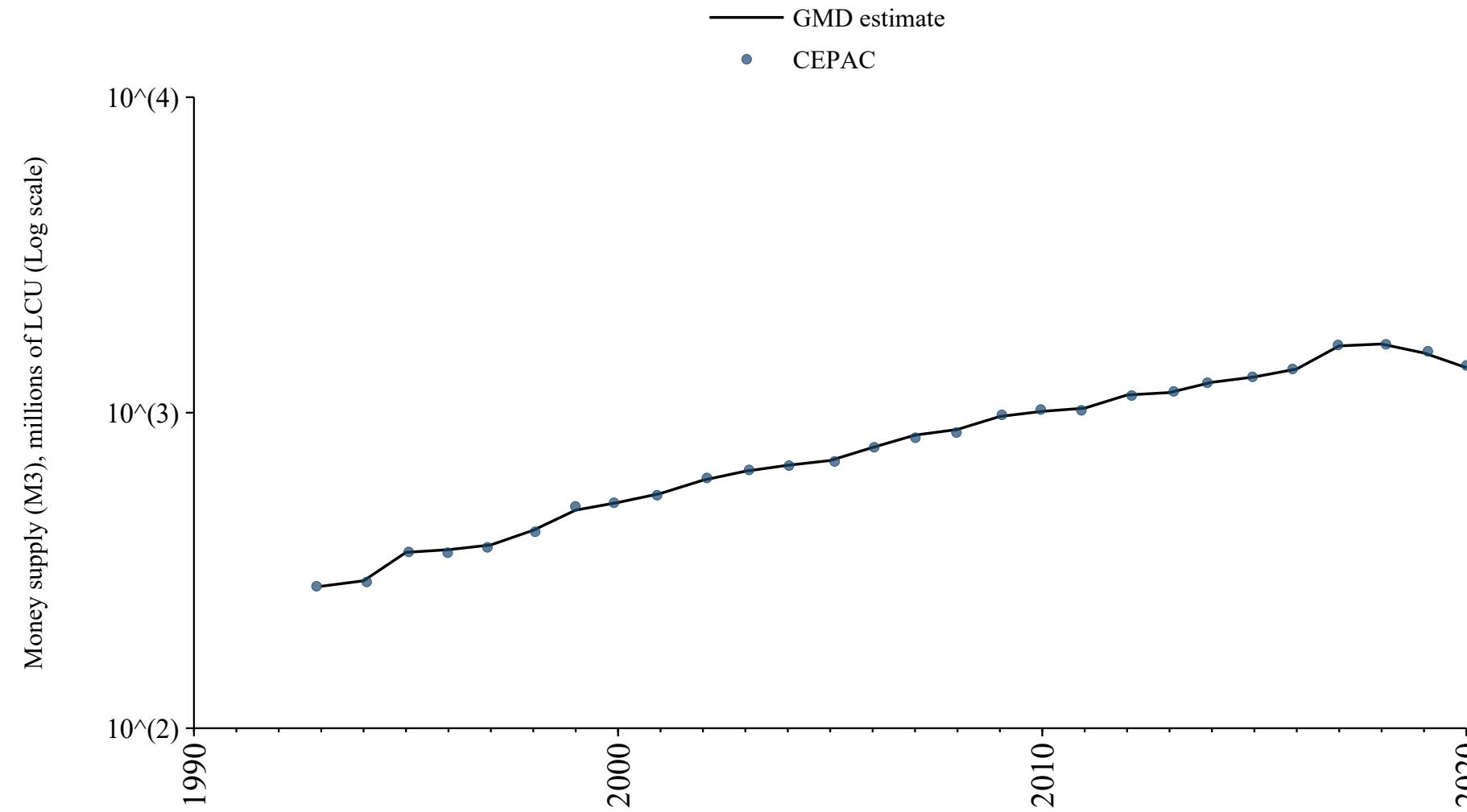
Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



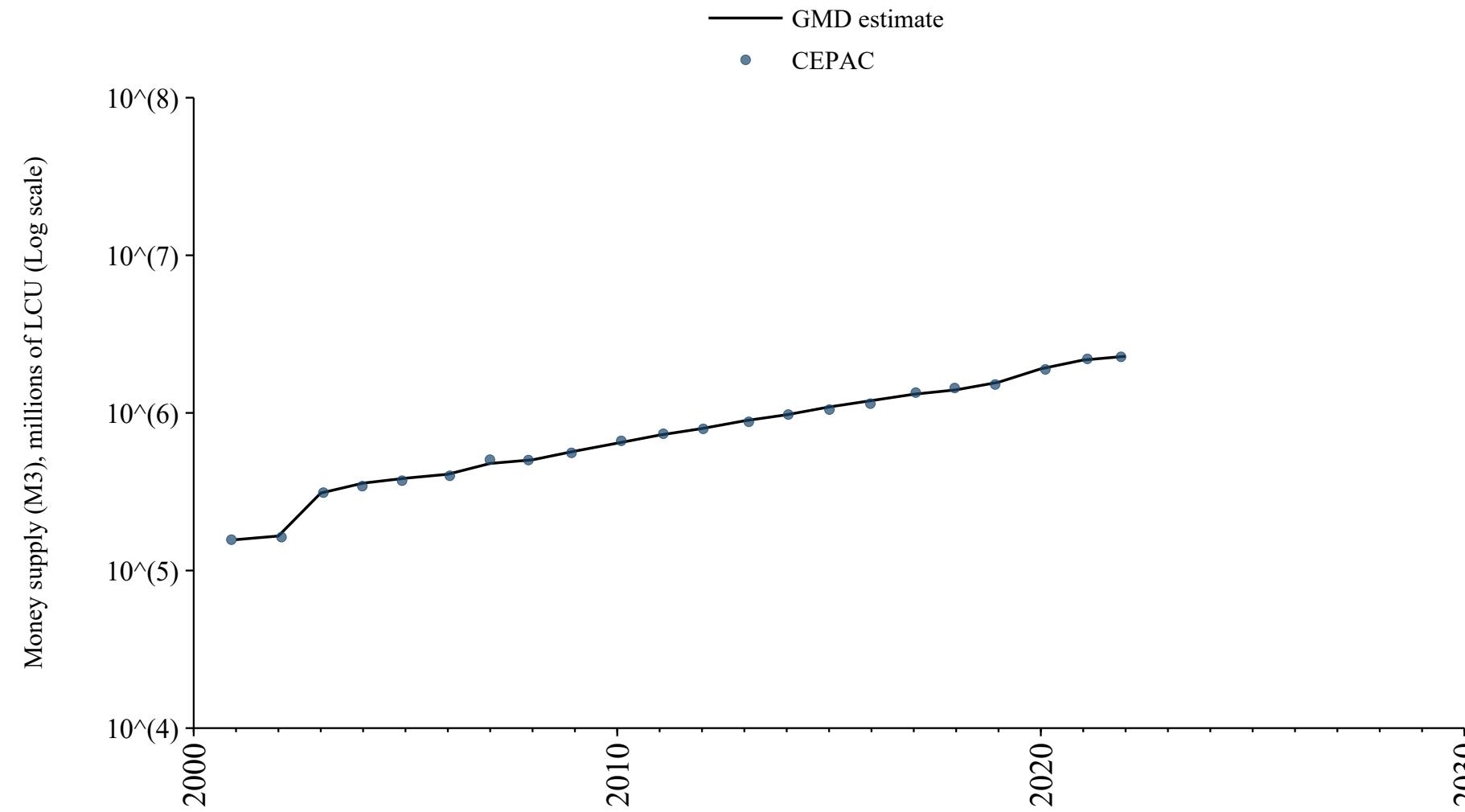
Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1993 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



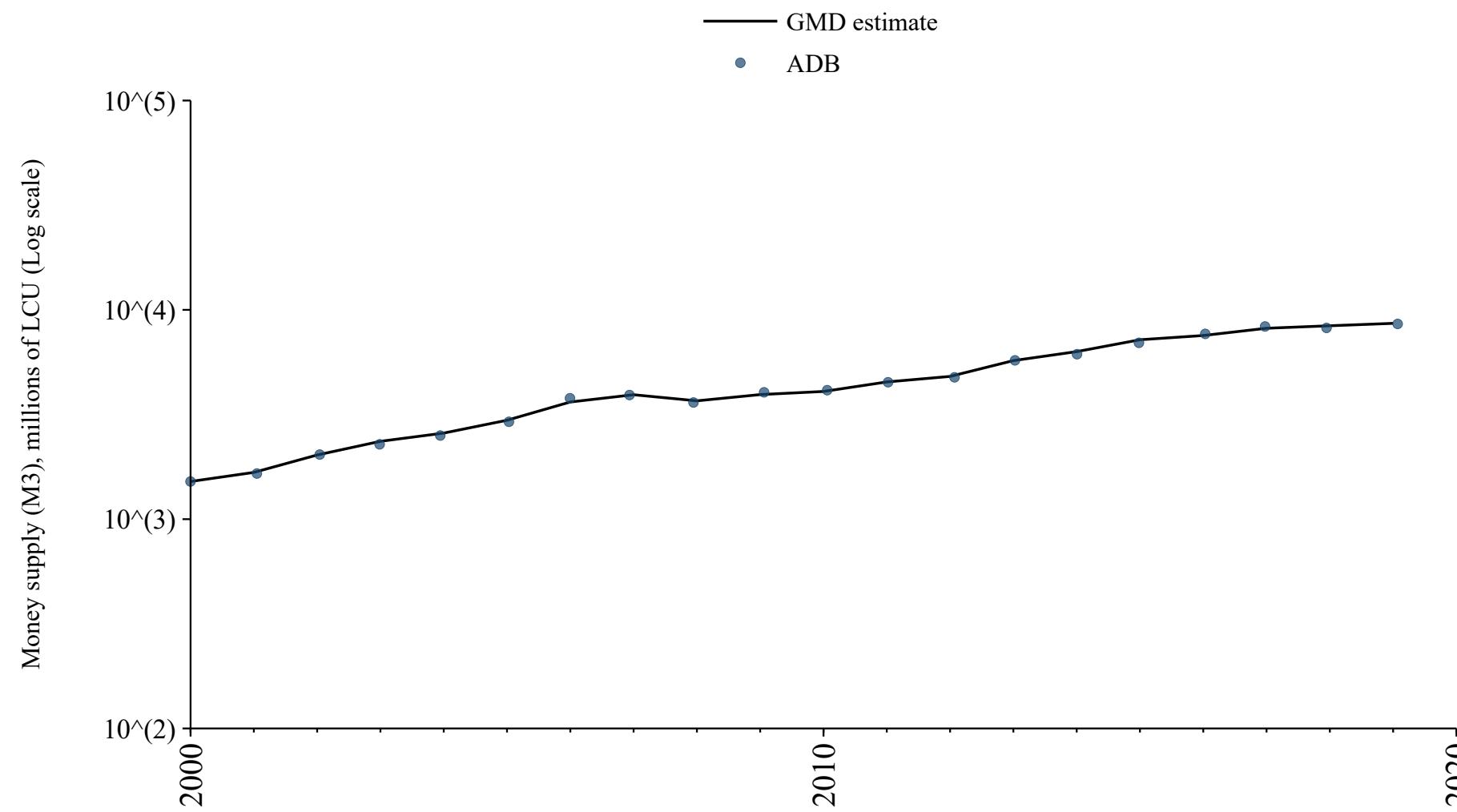
Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2001 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



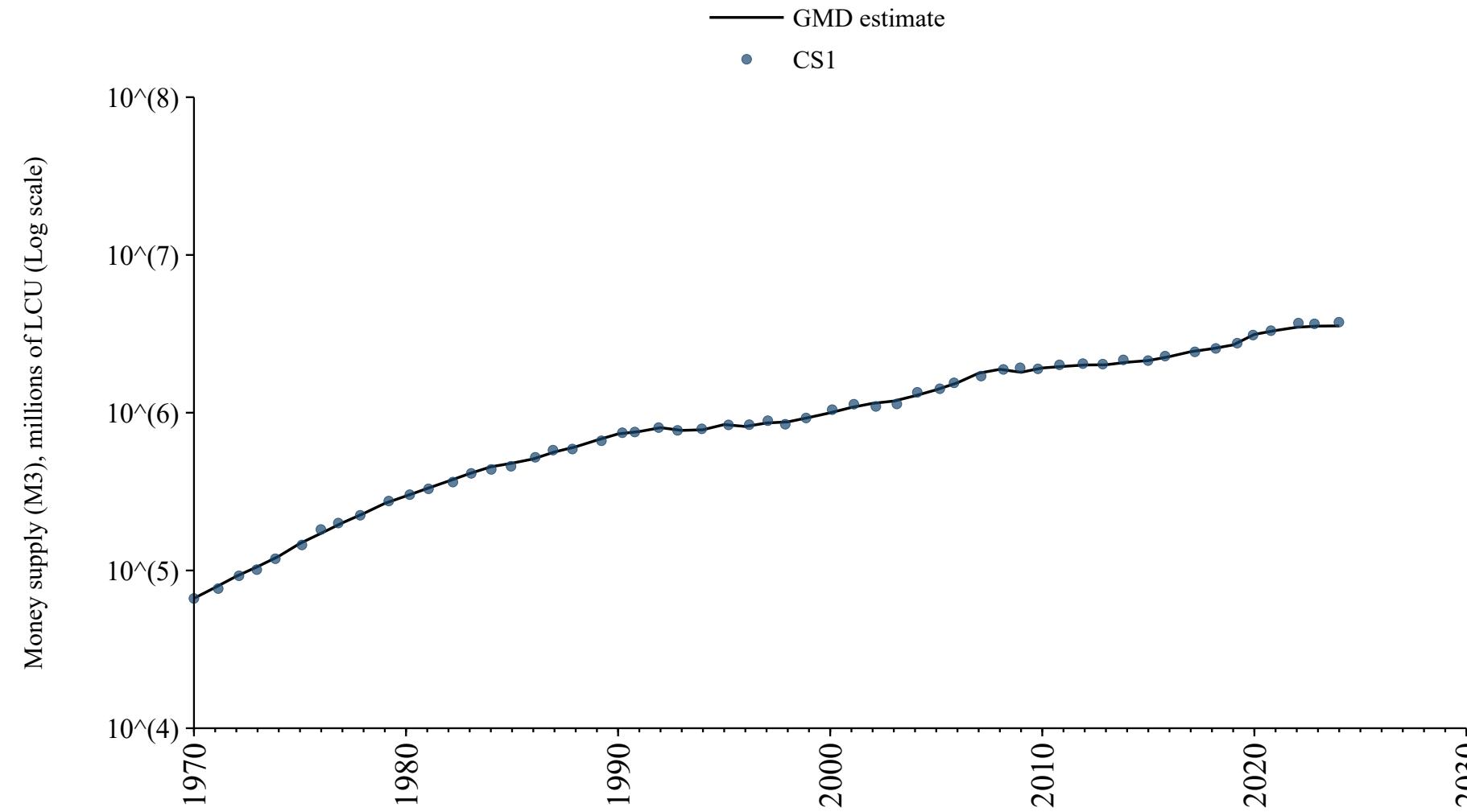
Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



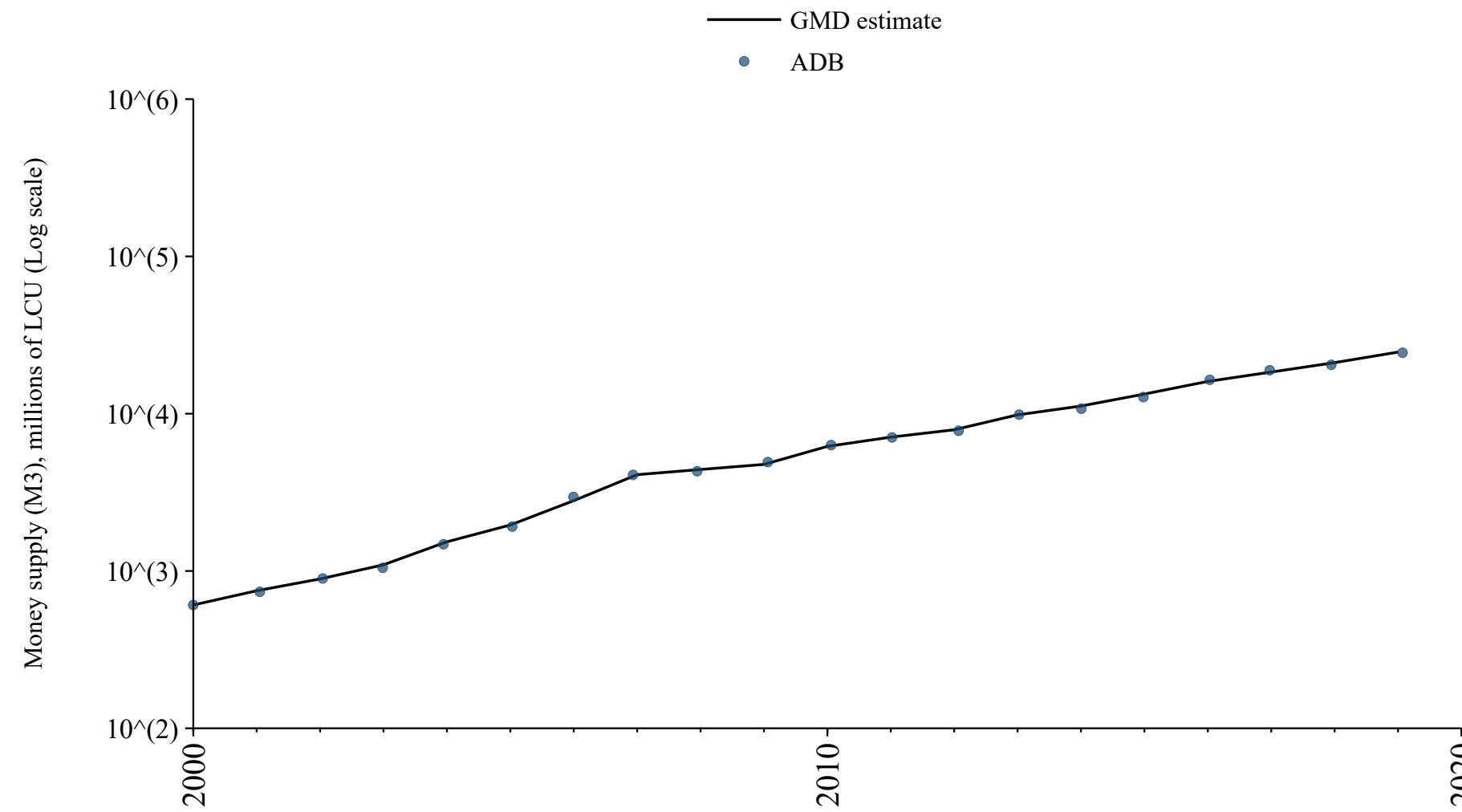
France

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque de France (2024)	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



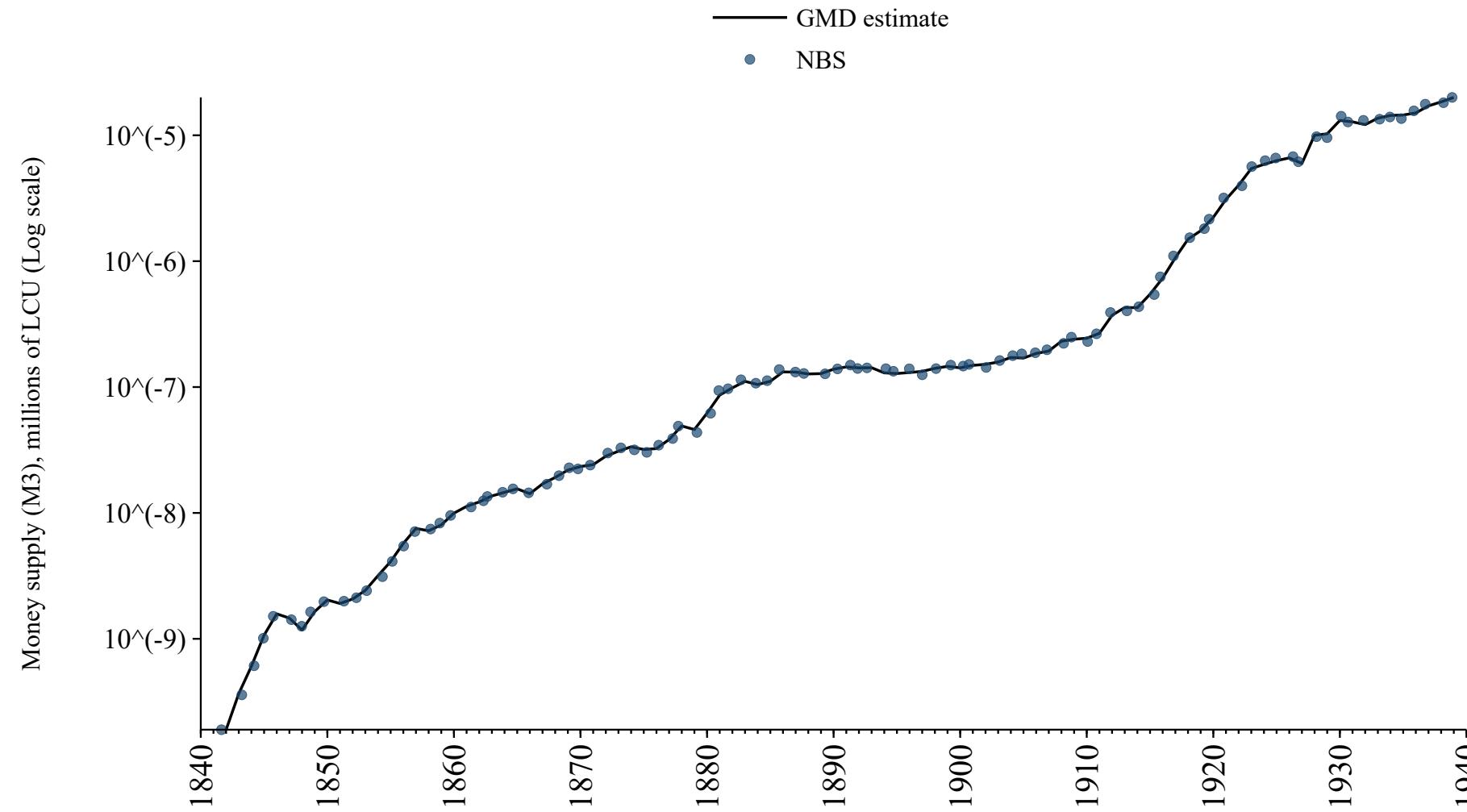
Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



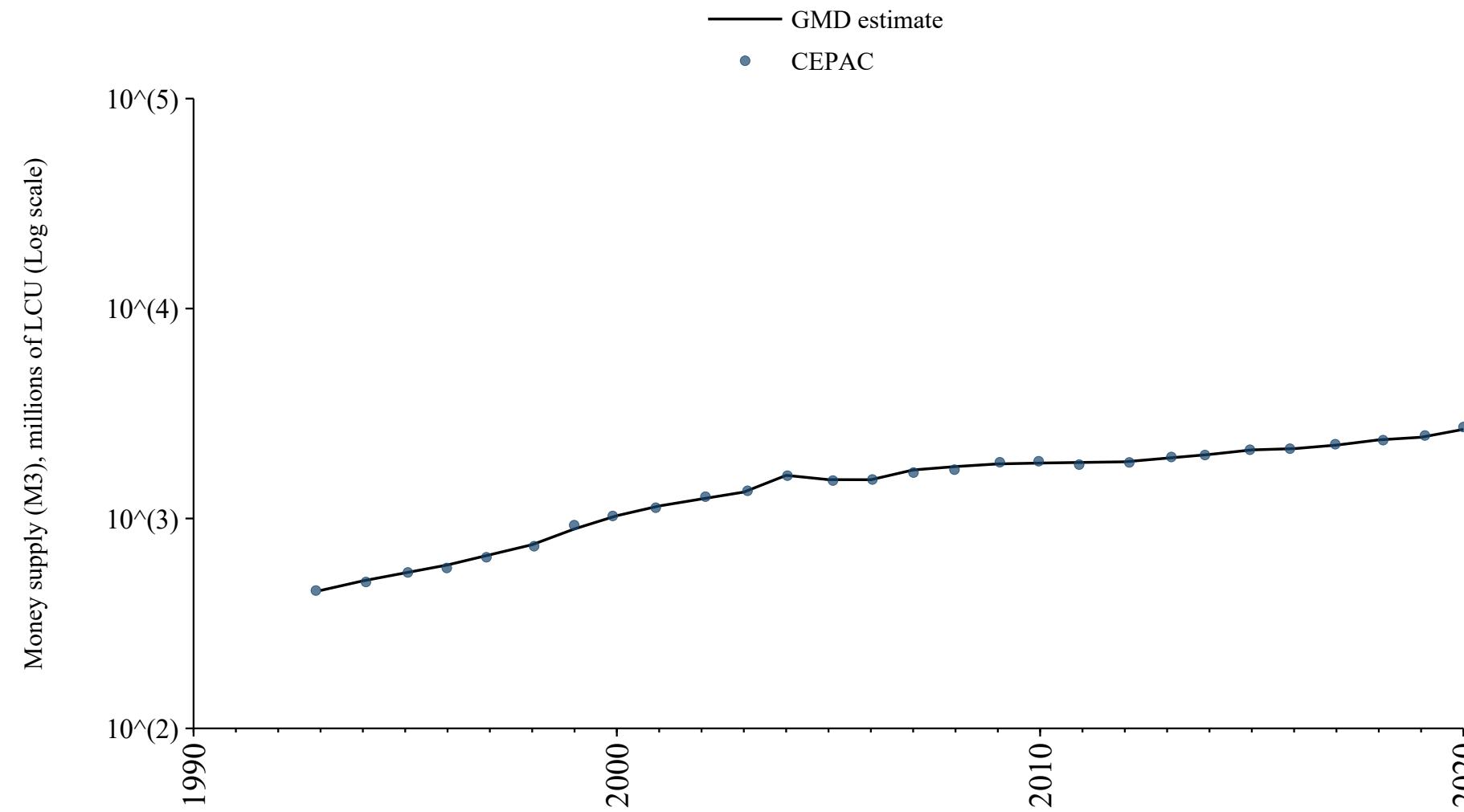
Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1842 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940



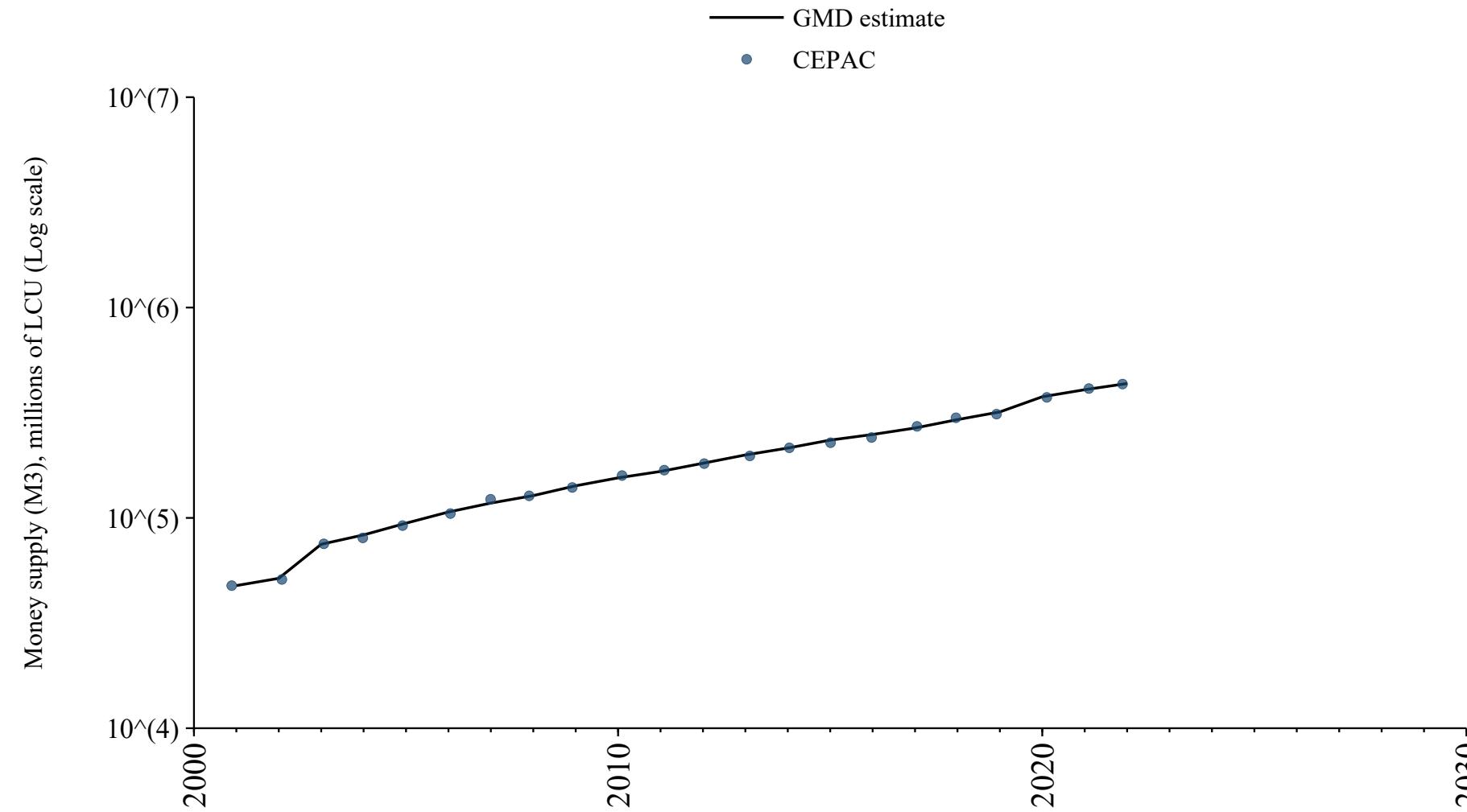
Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1993 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



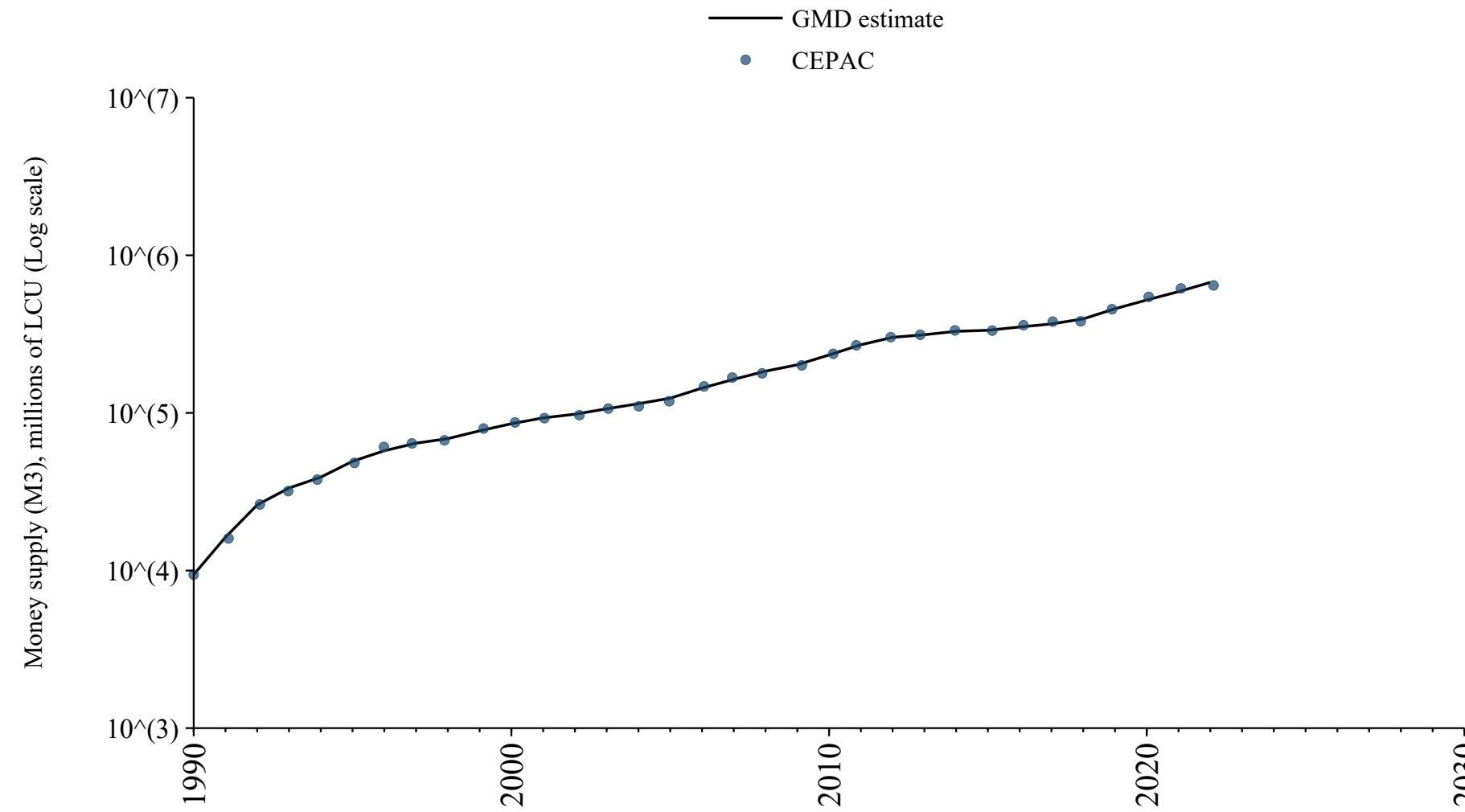
Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2001 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



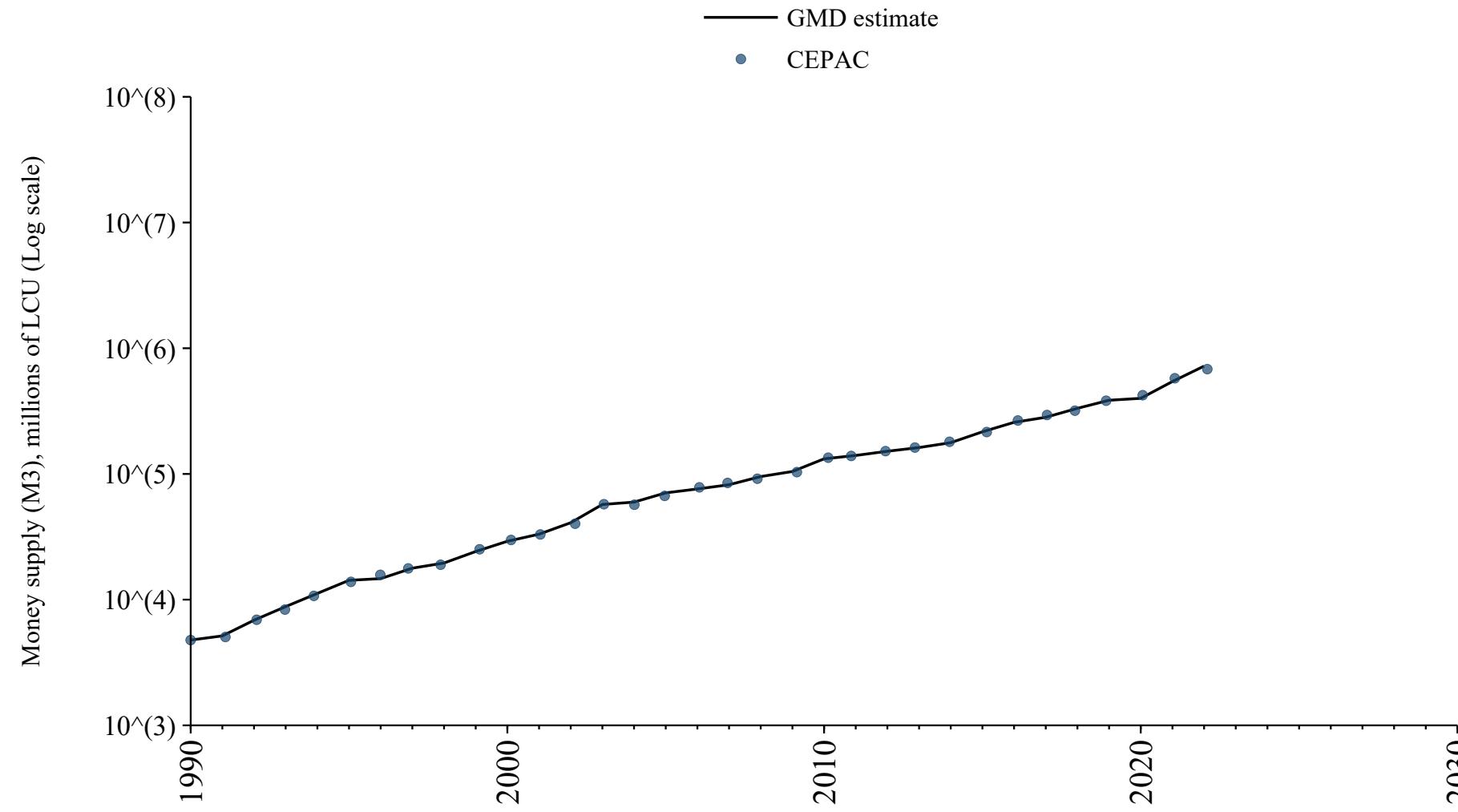
Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



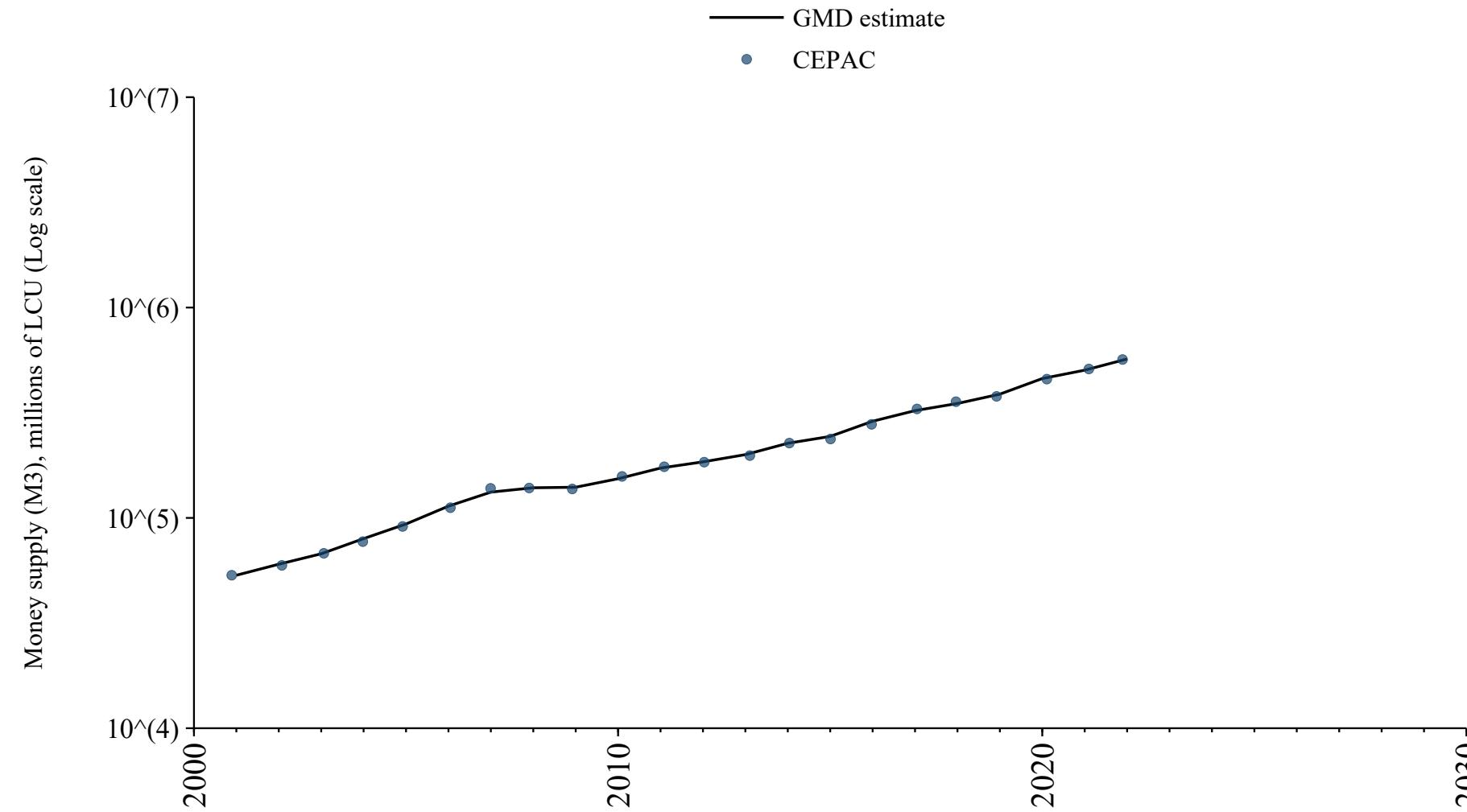
Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



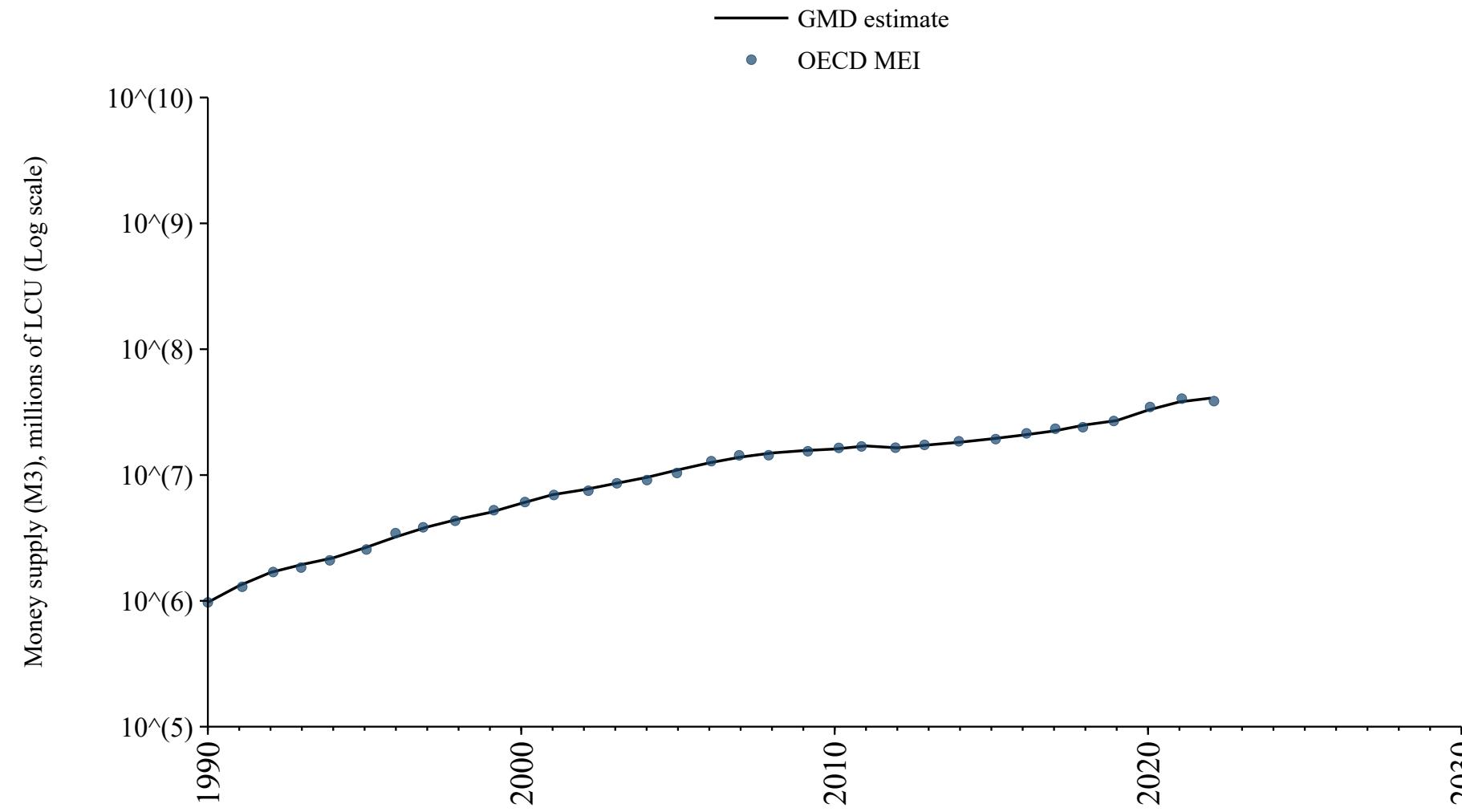
Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2001 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



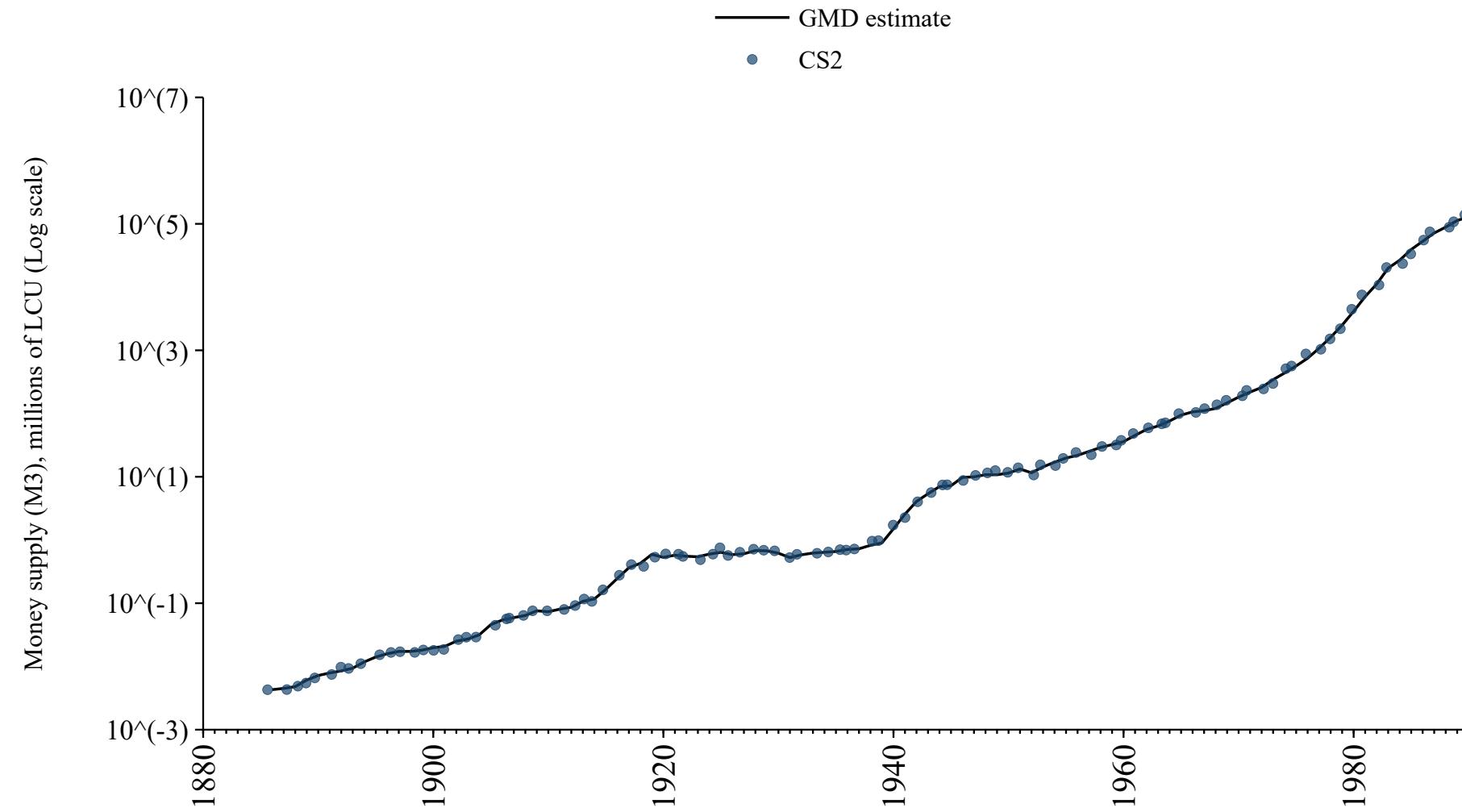
Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



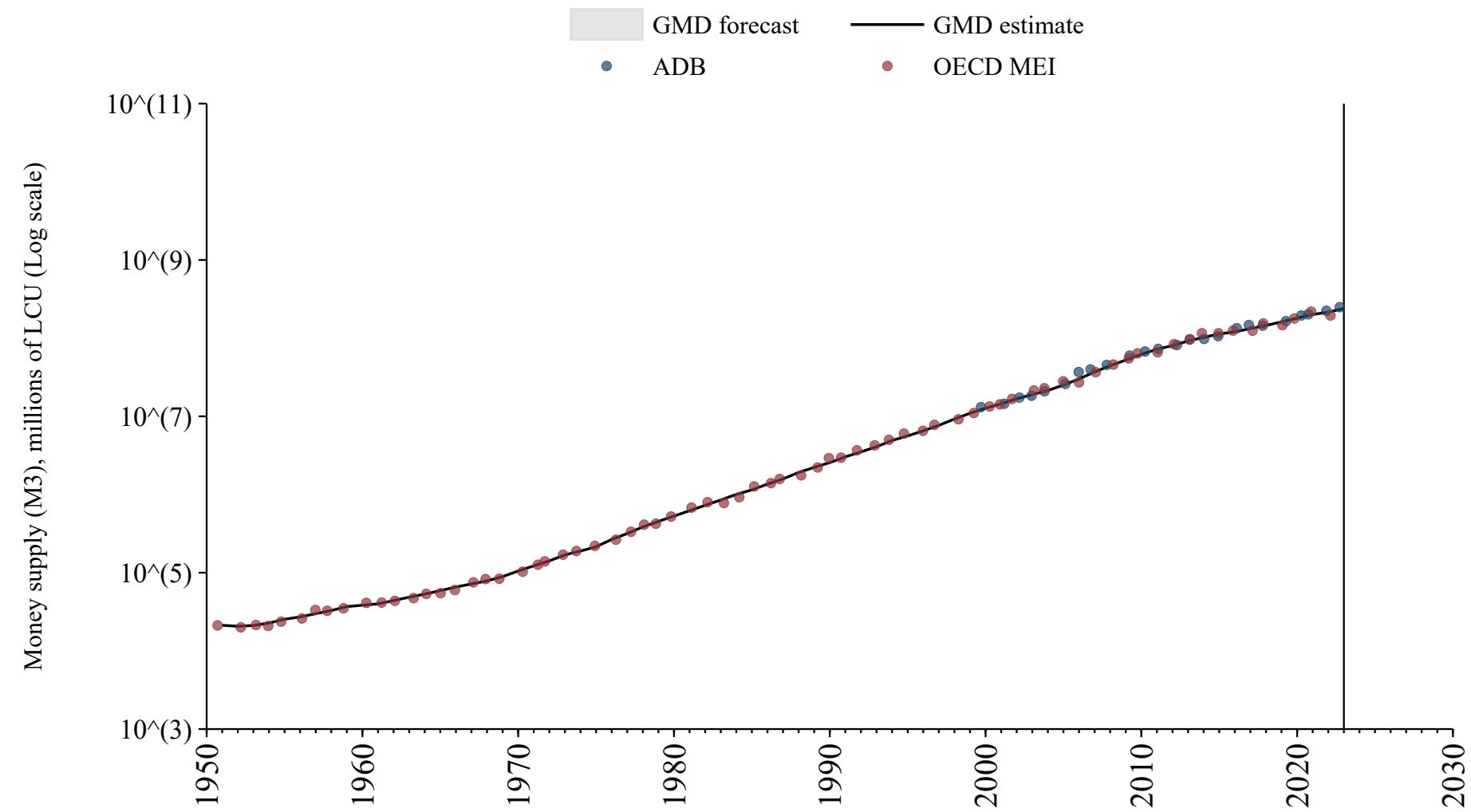
Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1886 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991



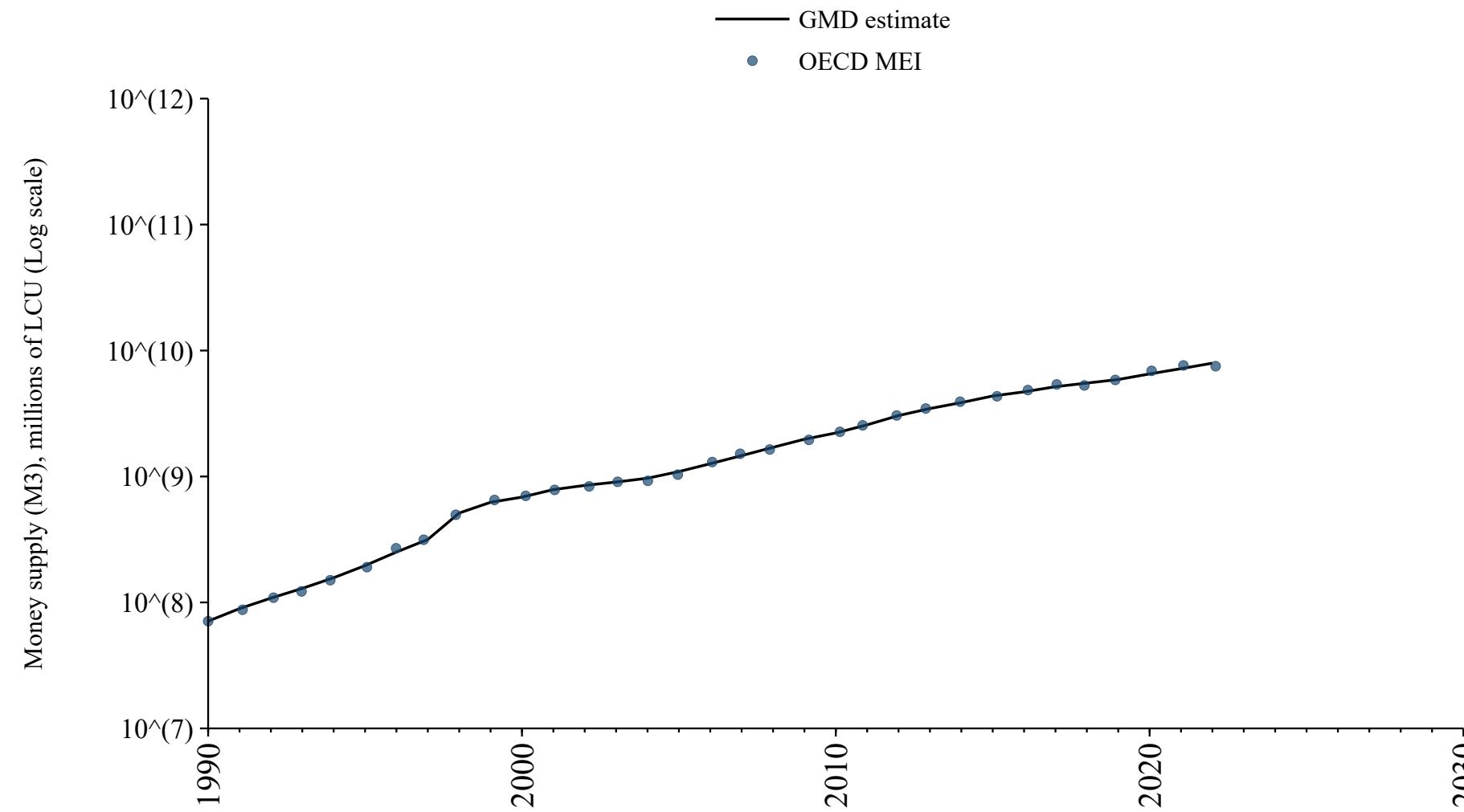
India

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024)	1951 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 96.1%).



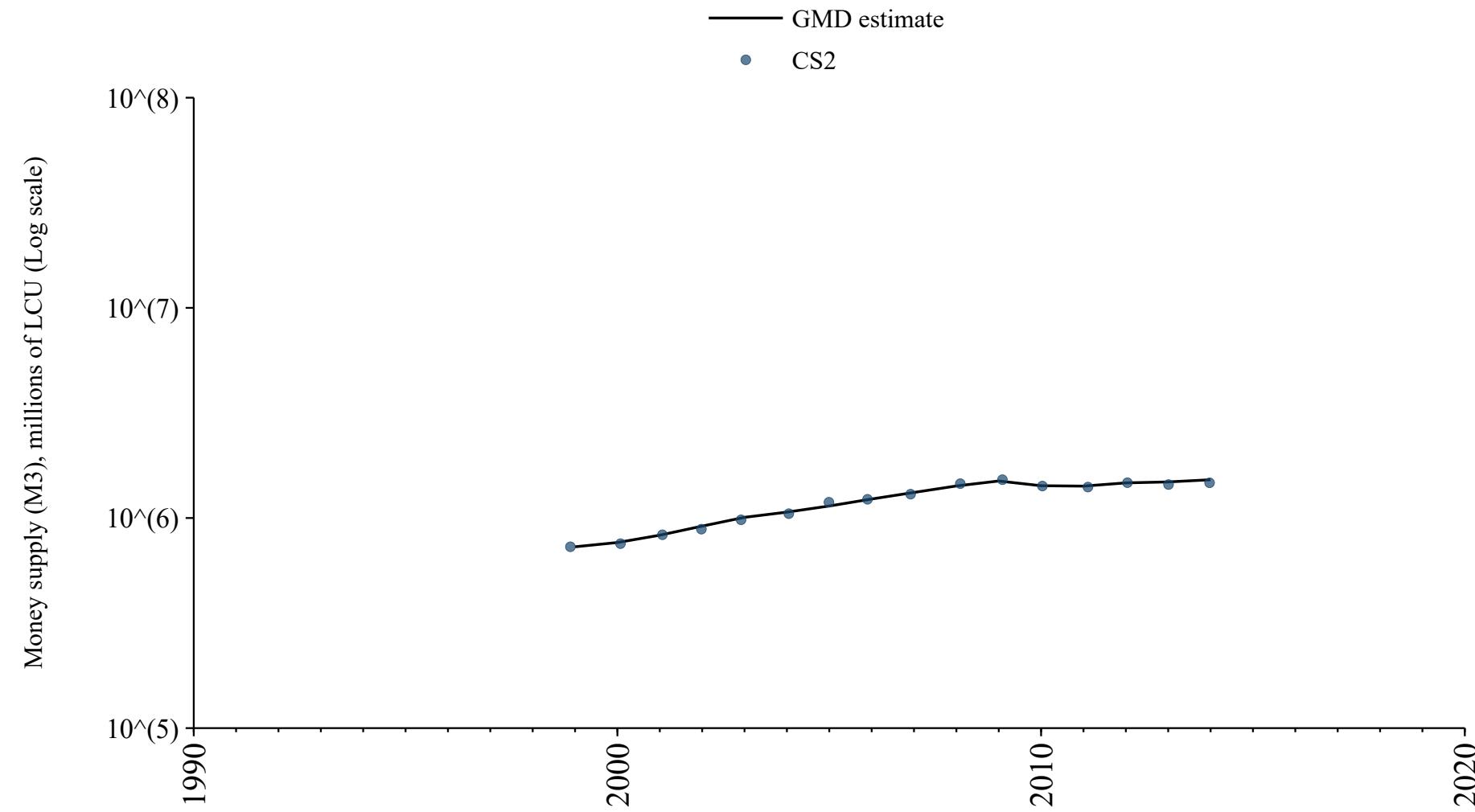
Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



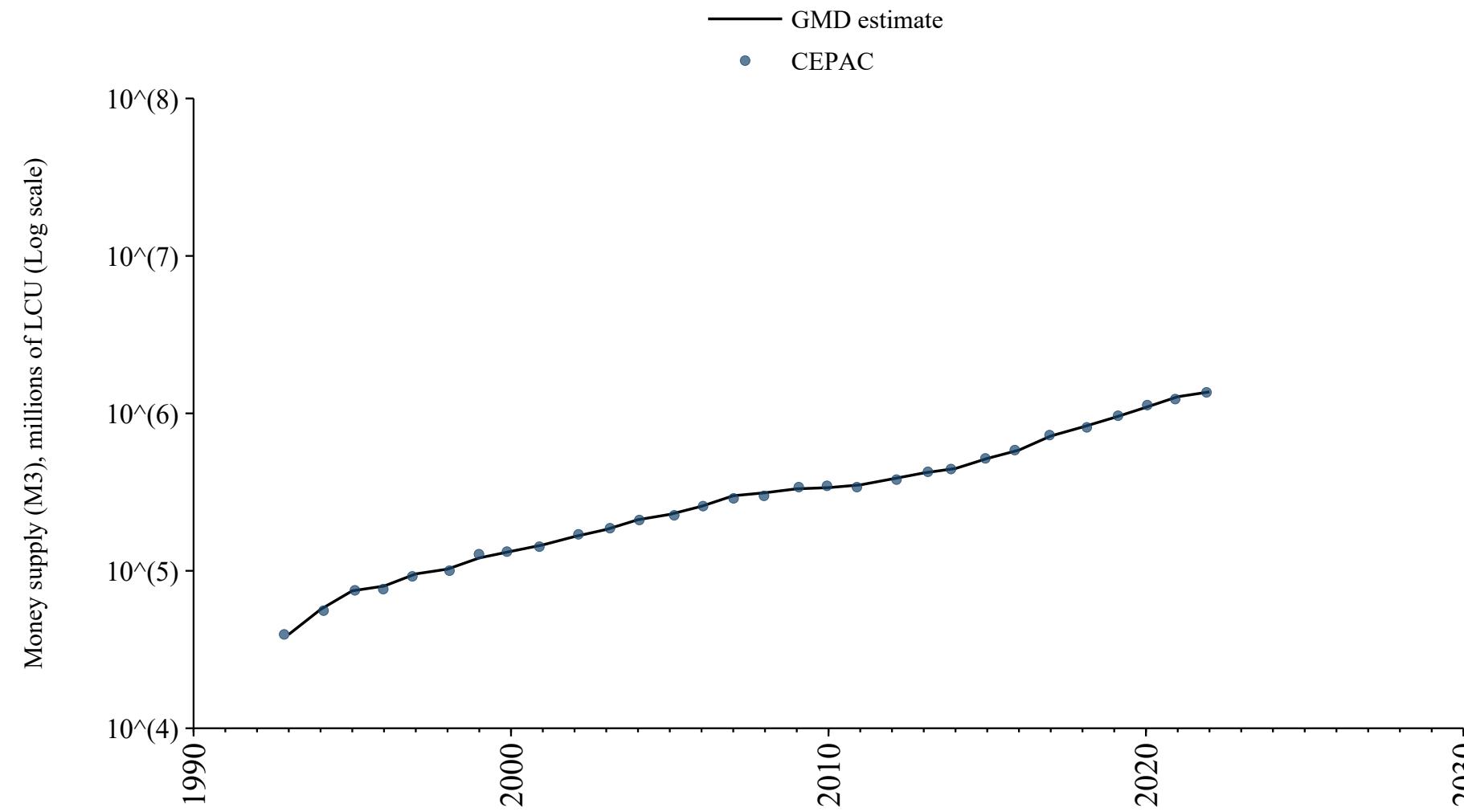
Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1999 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



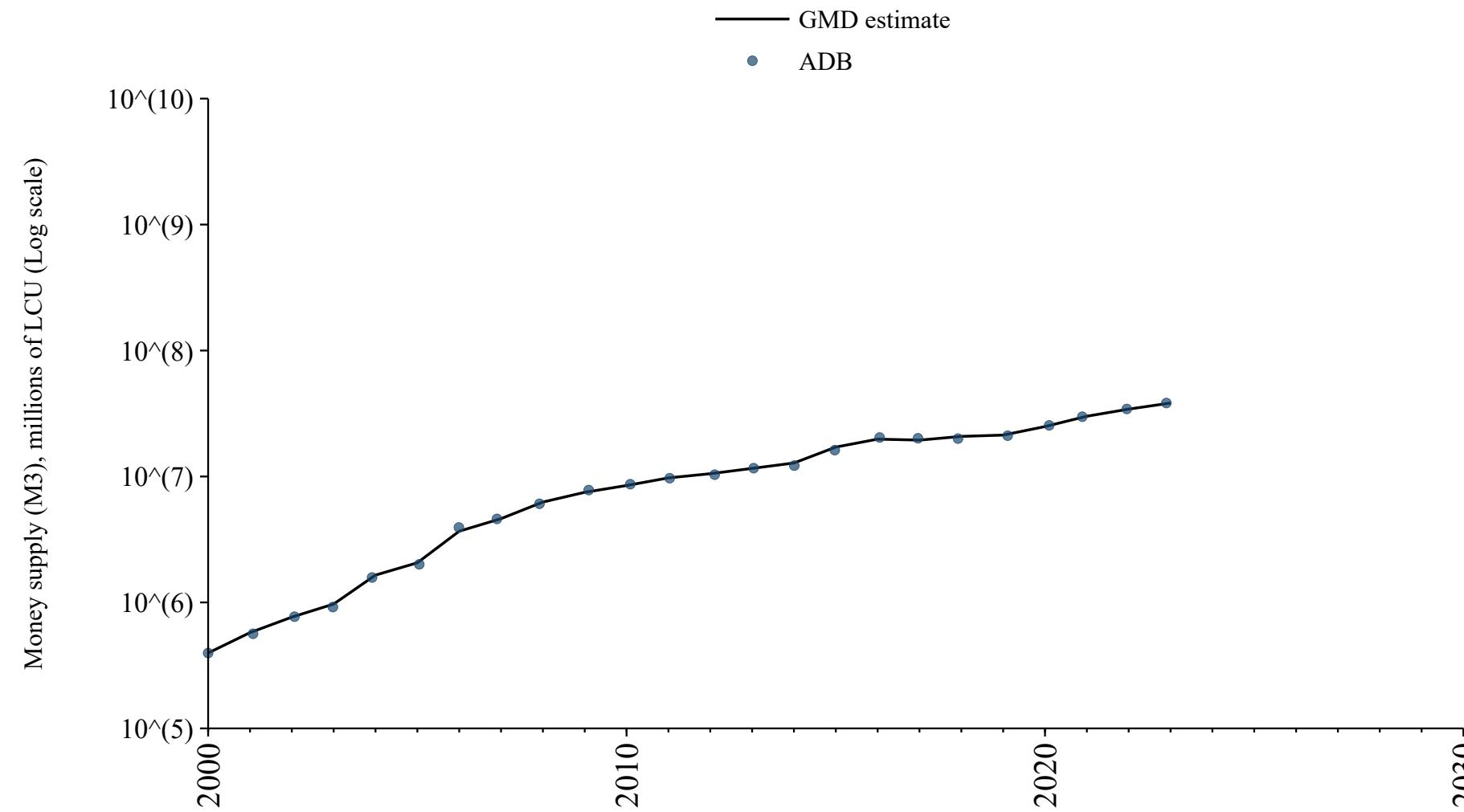
Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1993 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



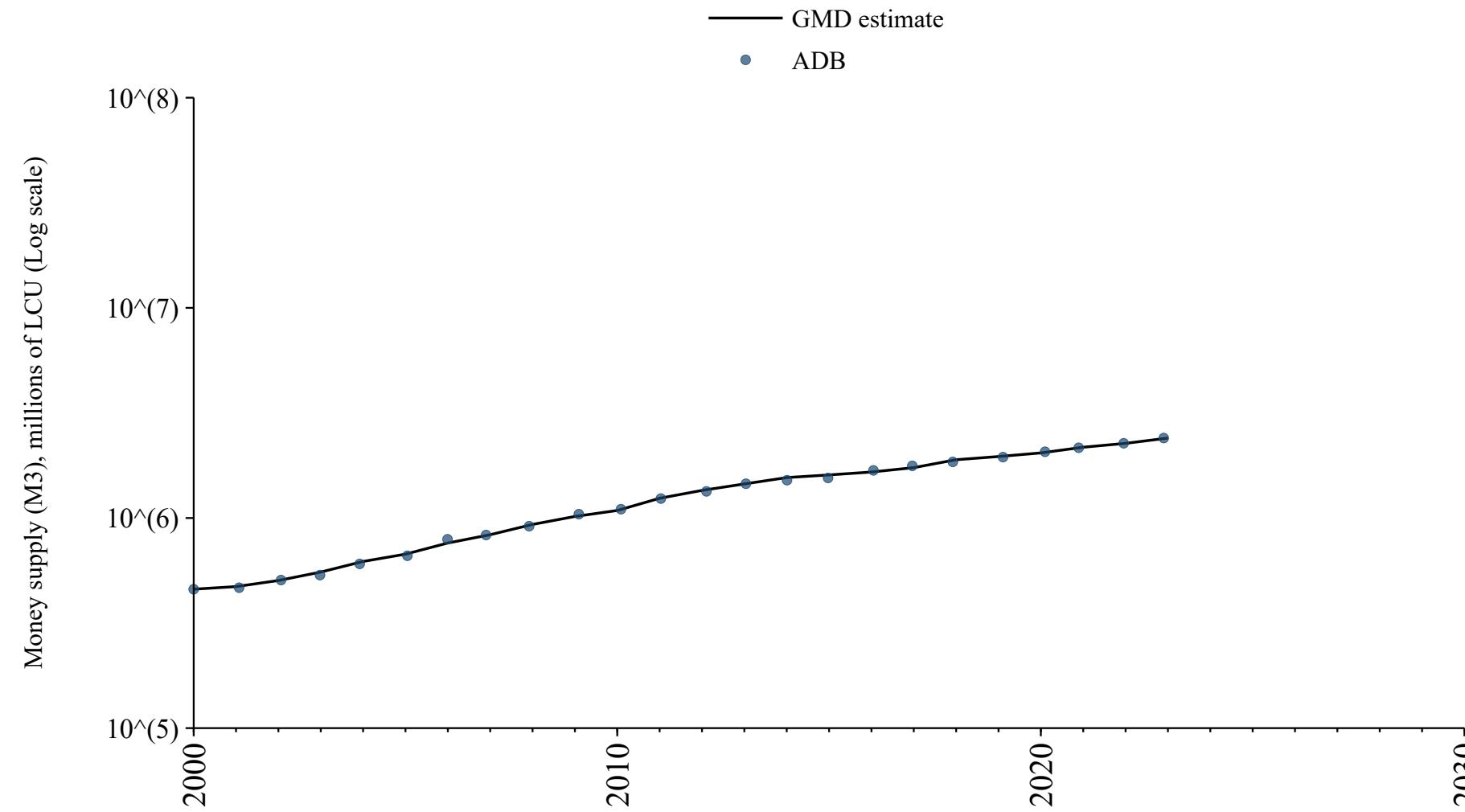
Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



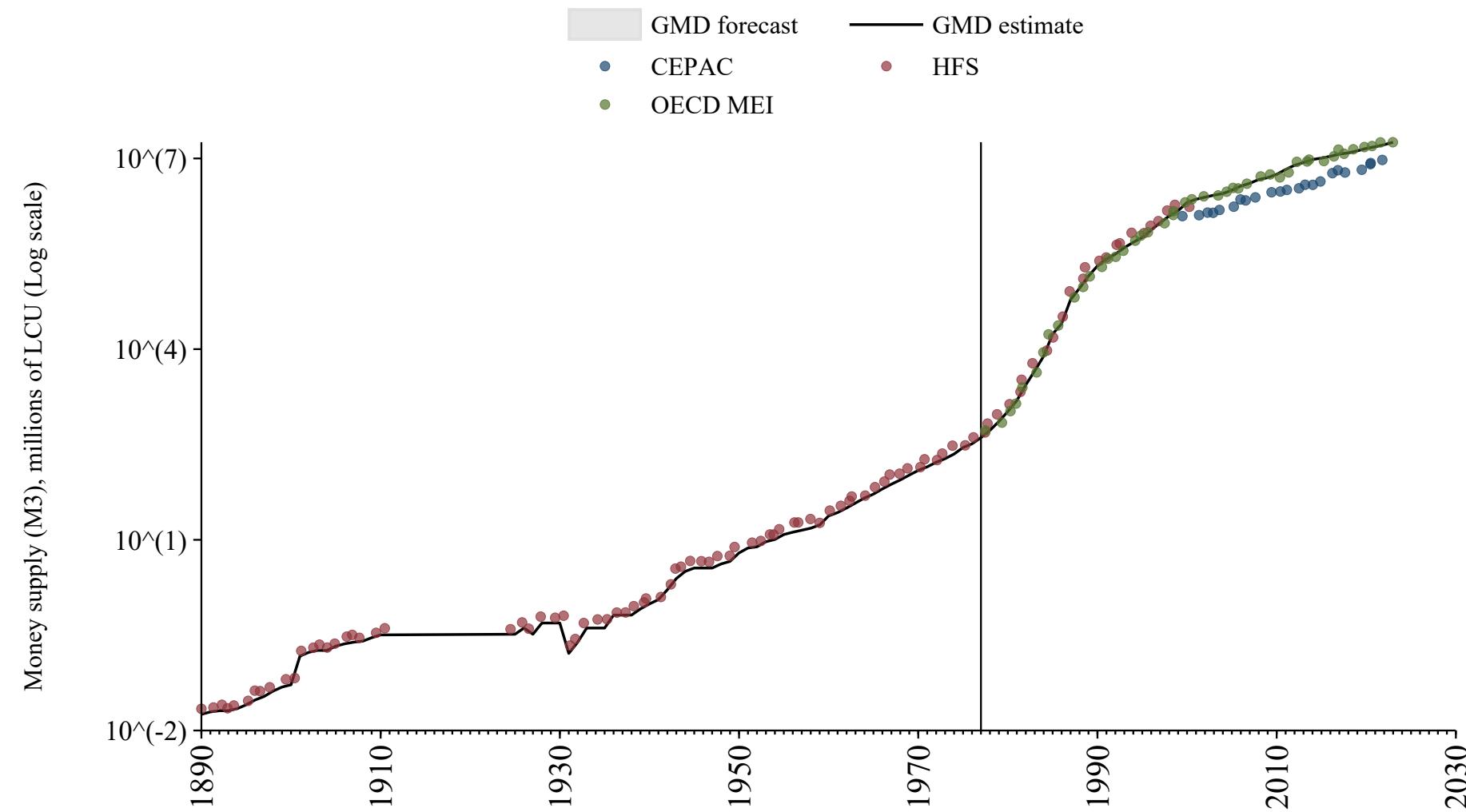
Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



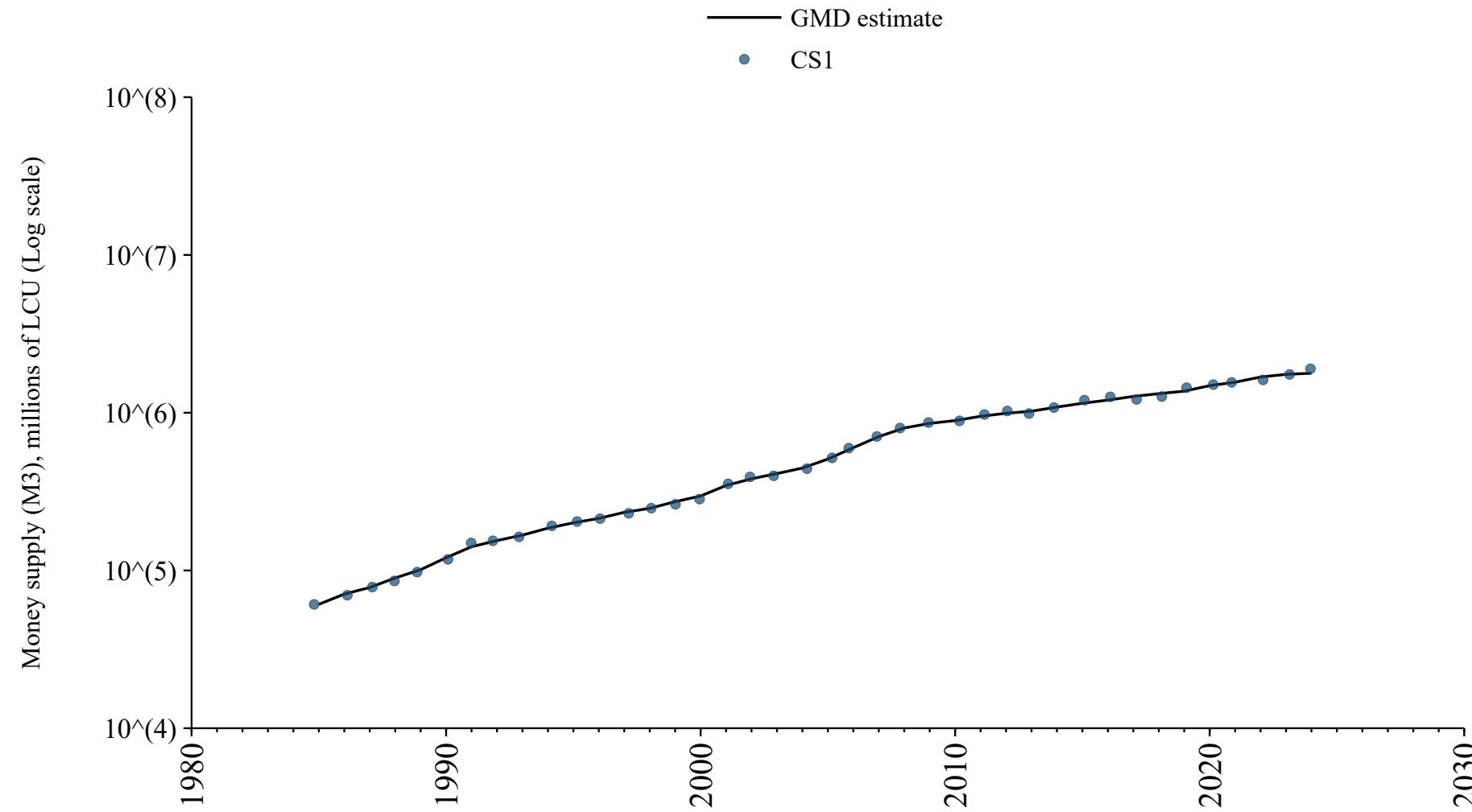
Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1890 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 81.9%).
OECD (2024)	1978 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



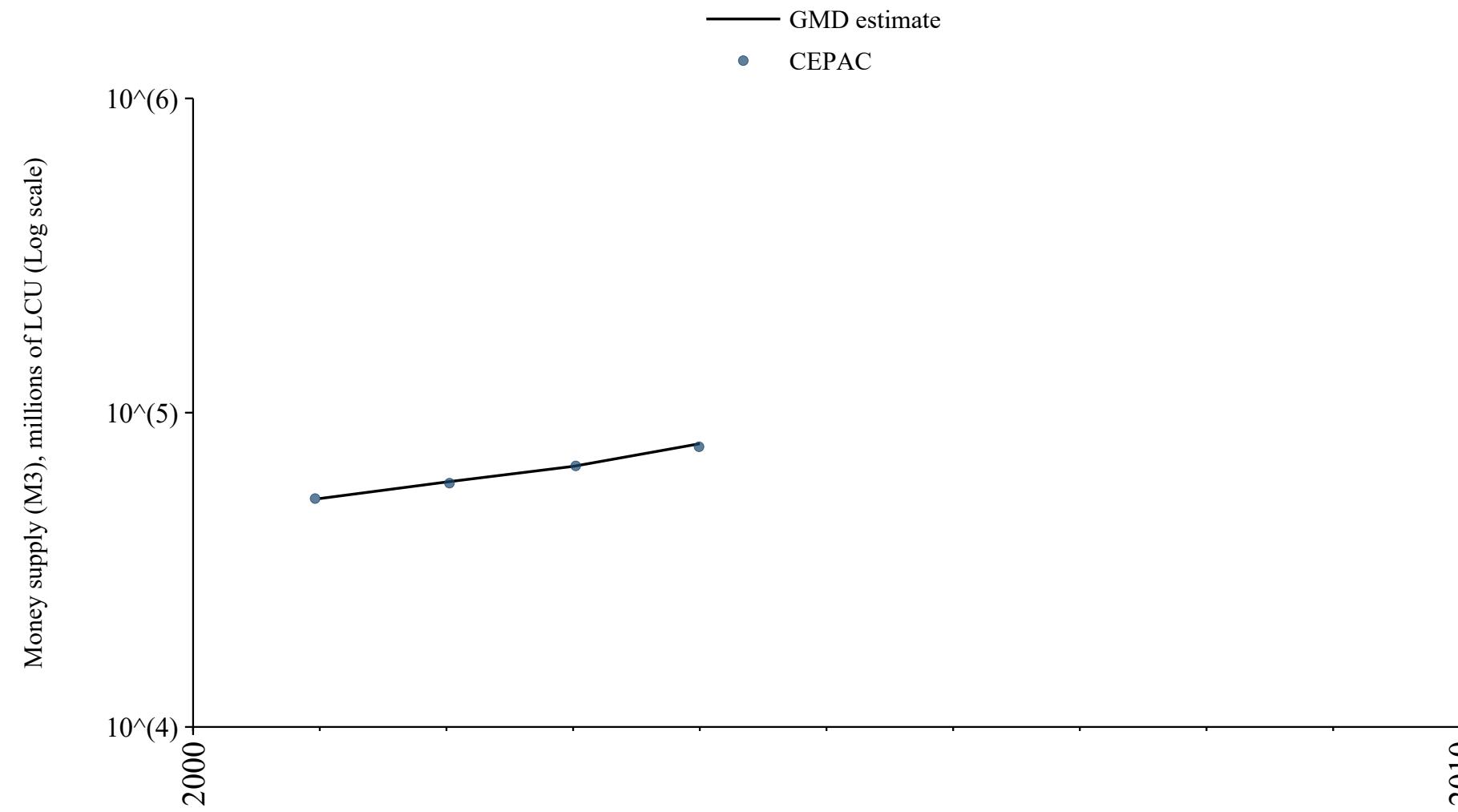
Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank Al-Maghrib	1985 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



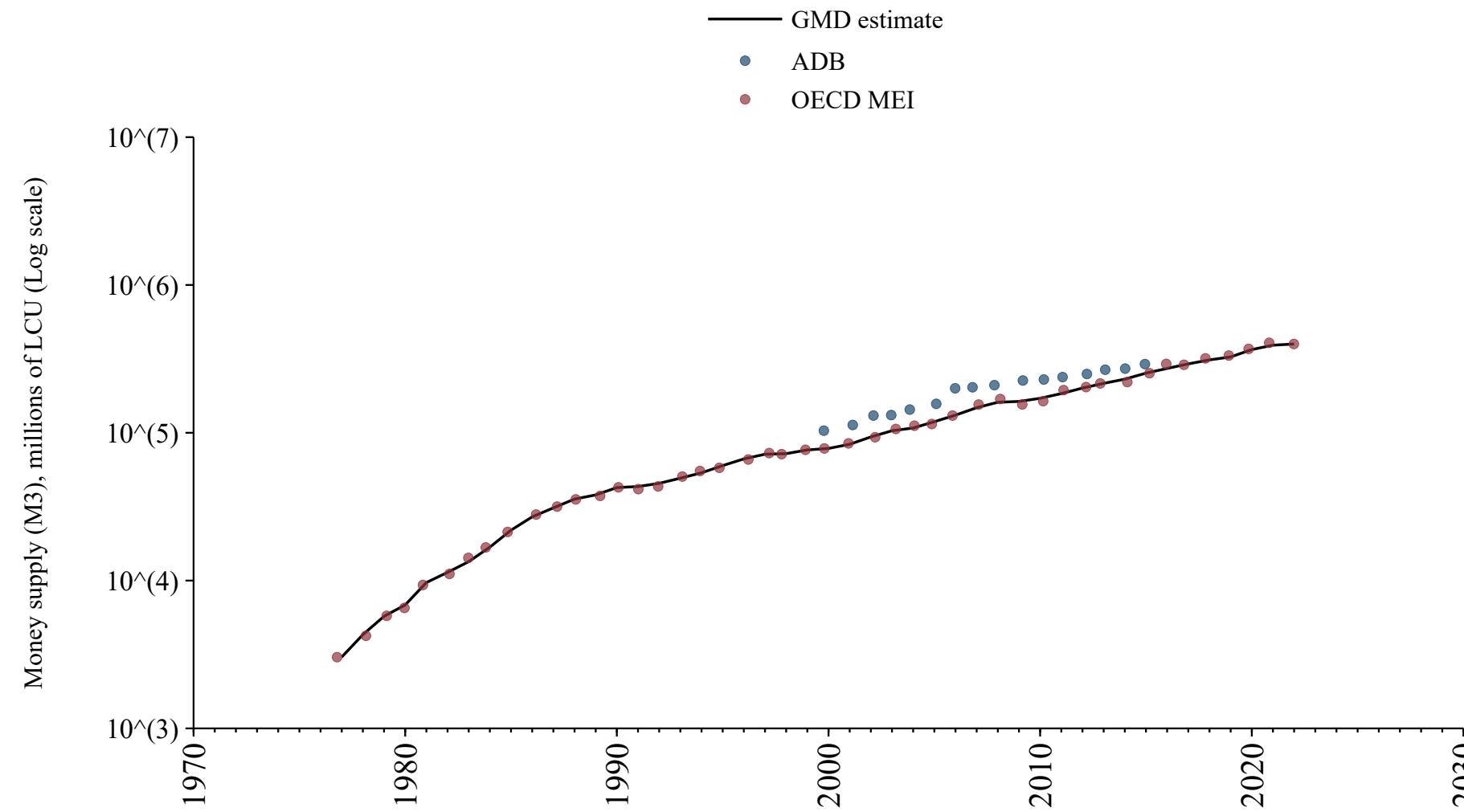
Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2001 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005



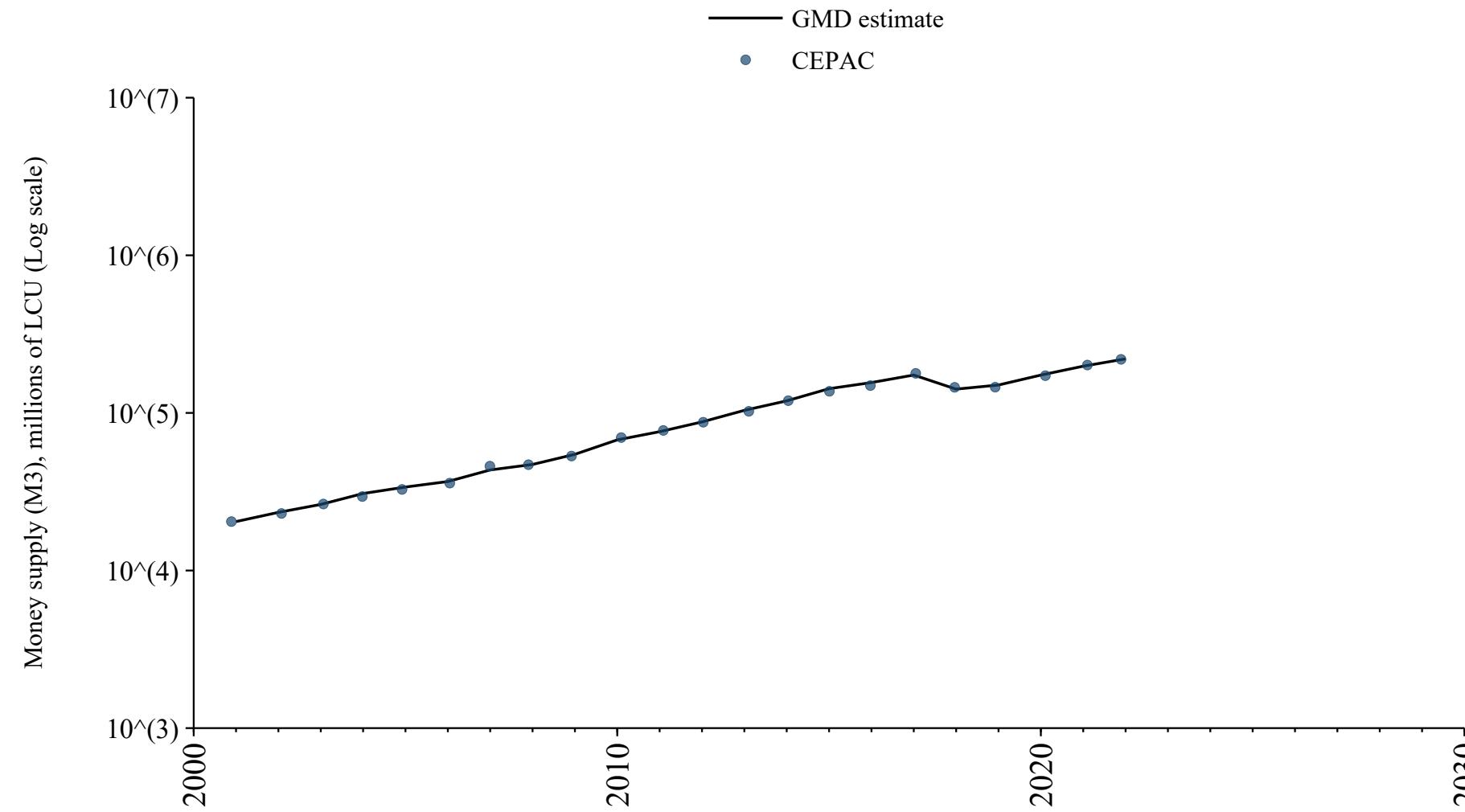
New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024)	1977 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



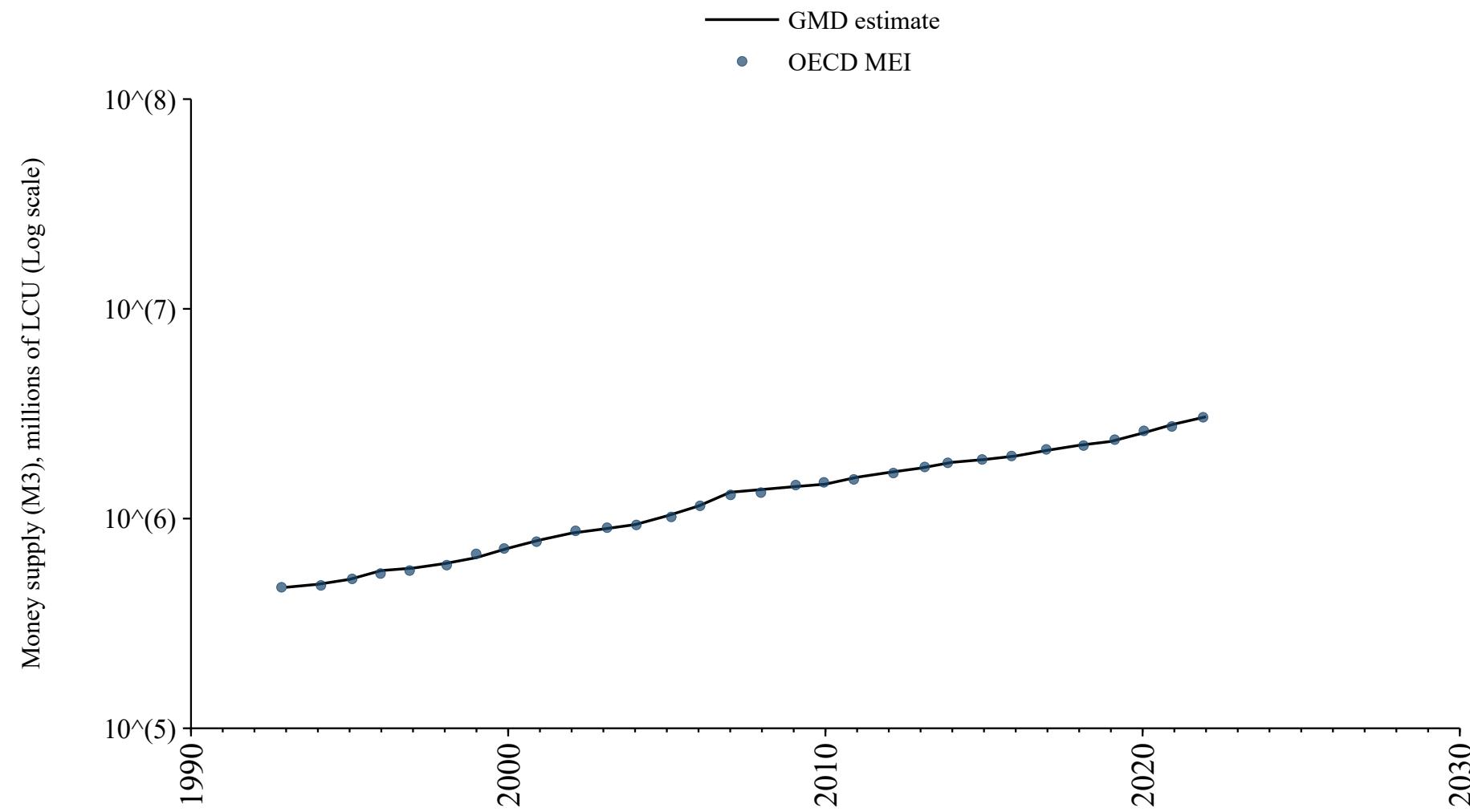
Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2001 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



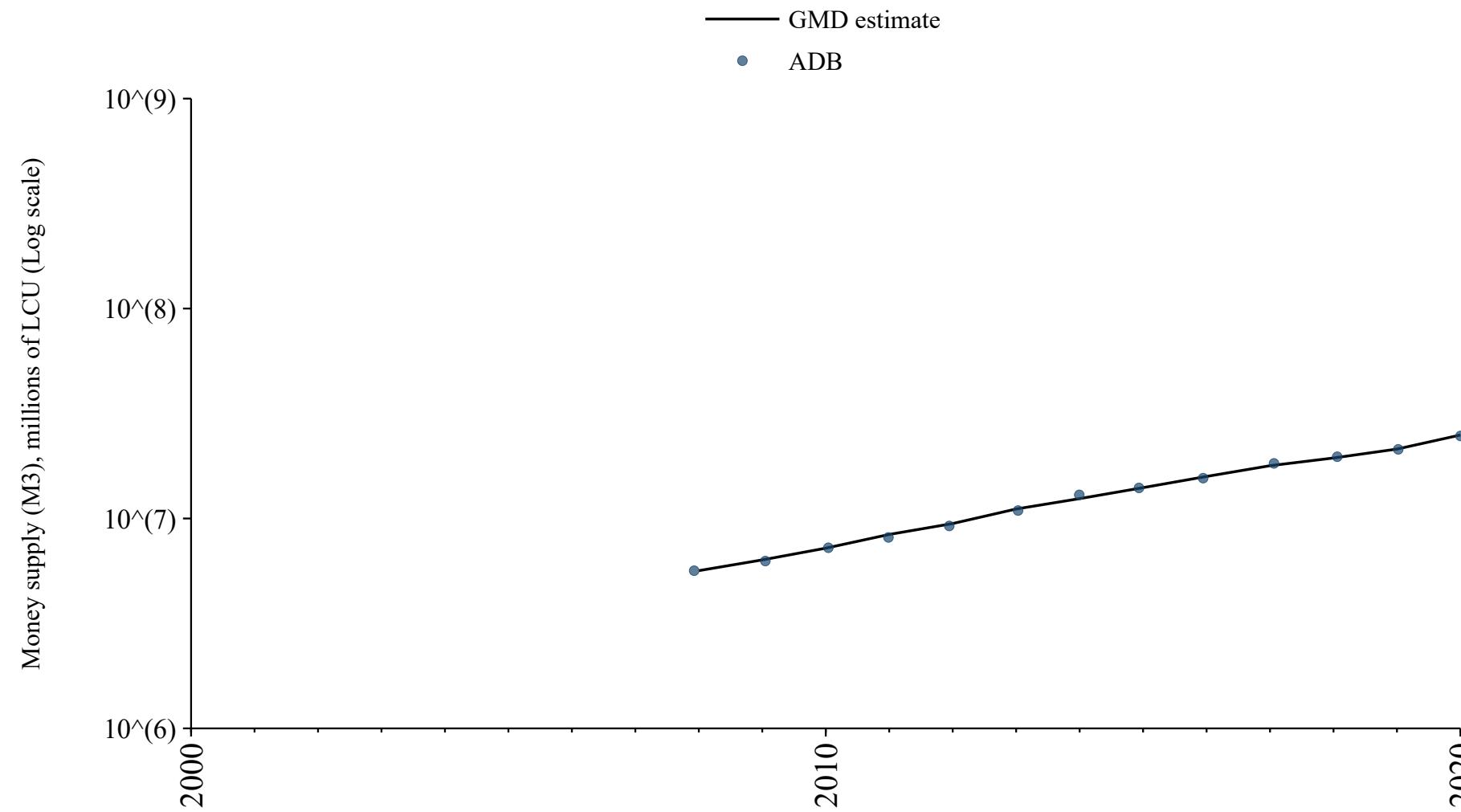
Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024)	1993 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



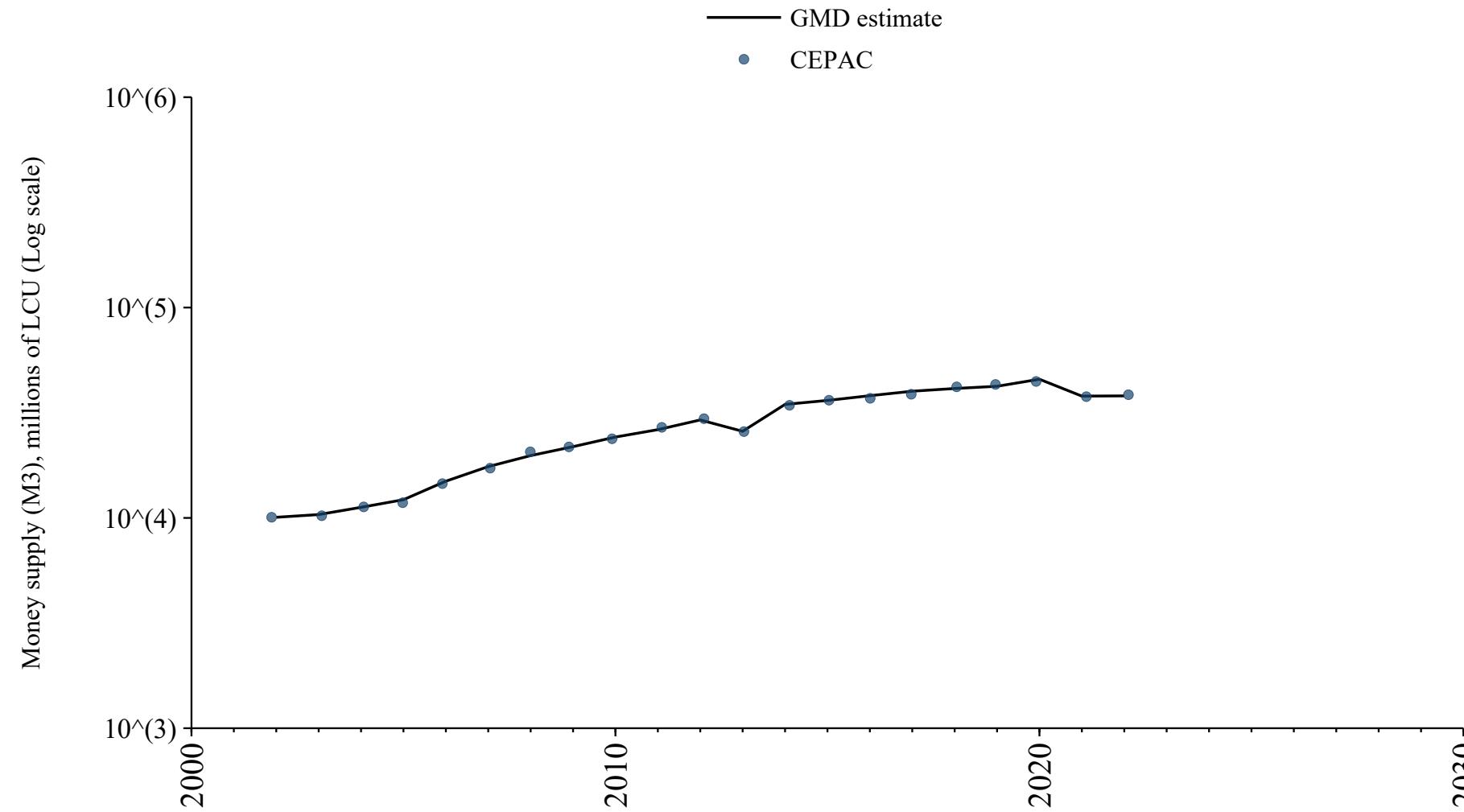
Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2008 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



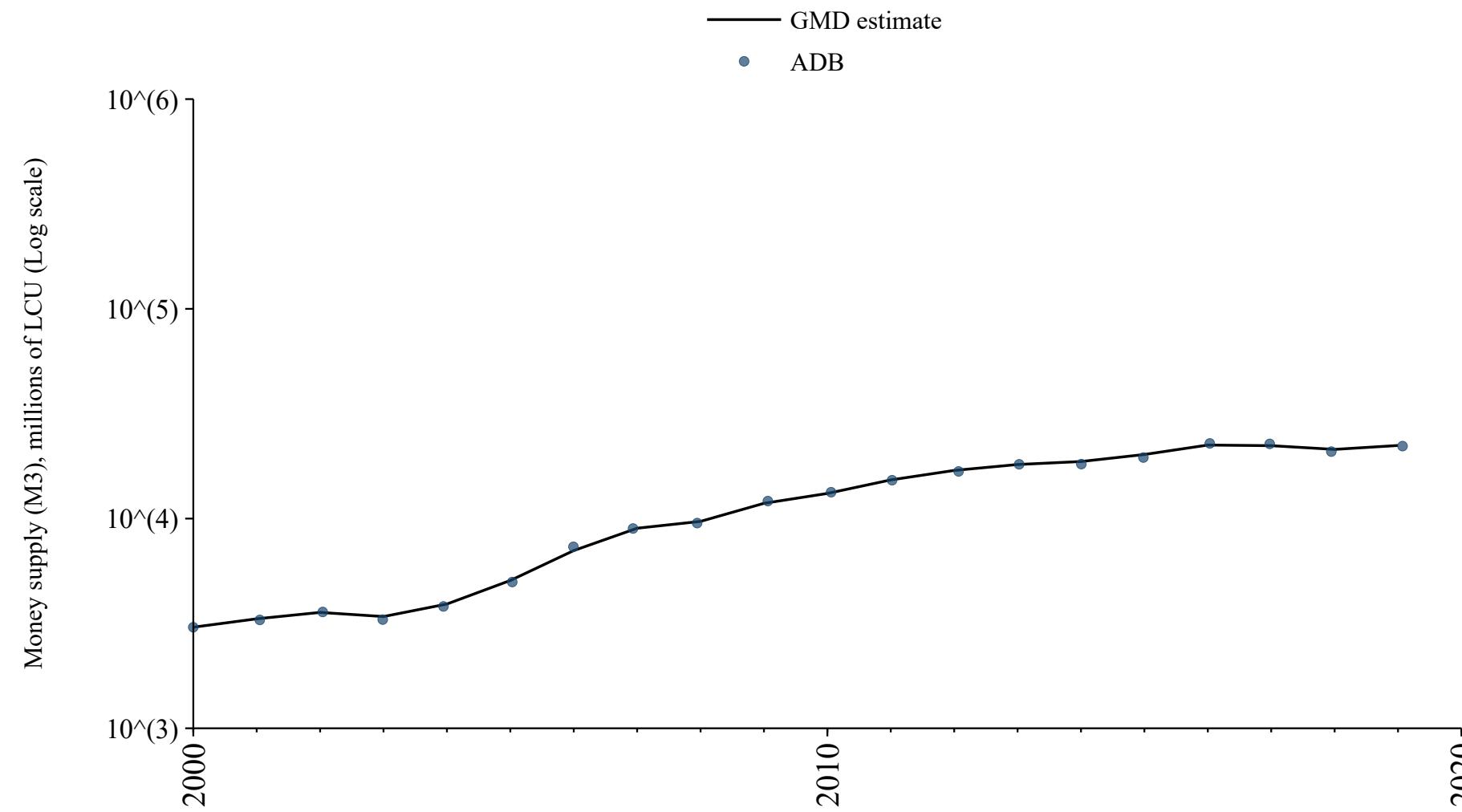
Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



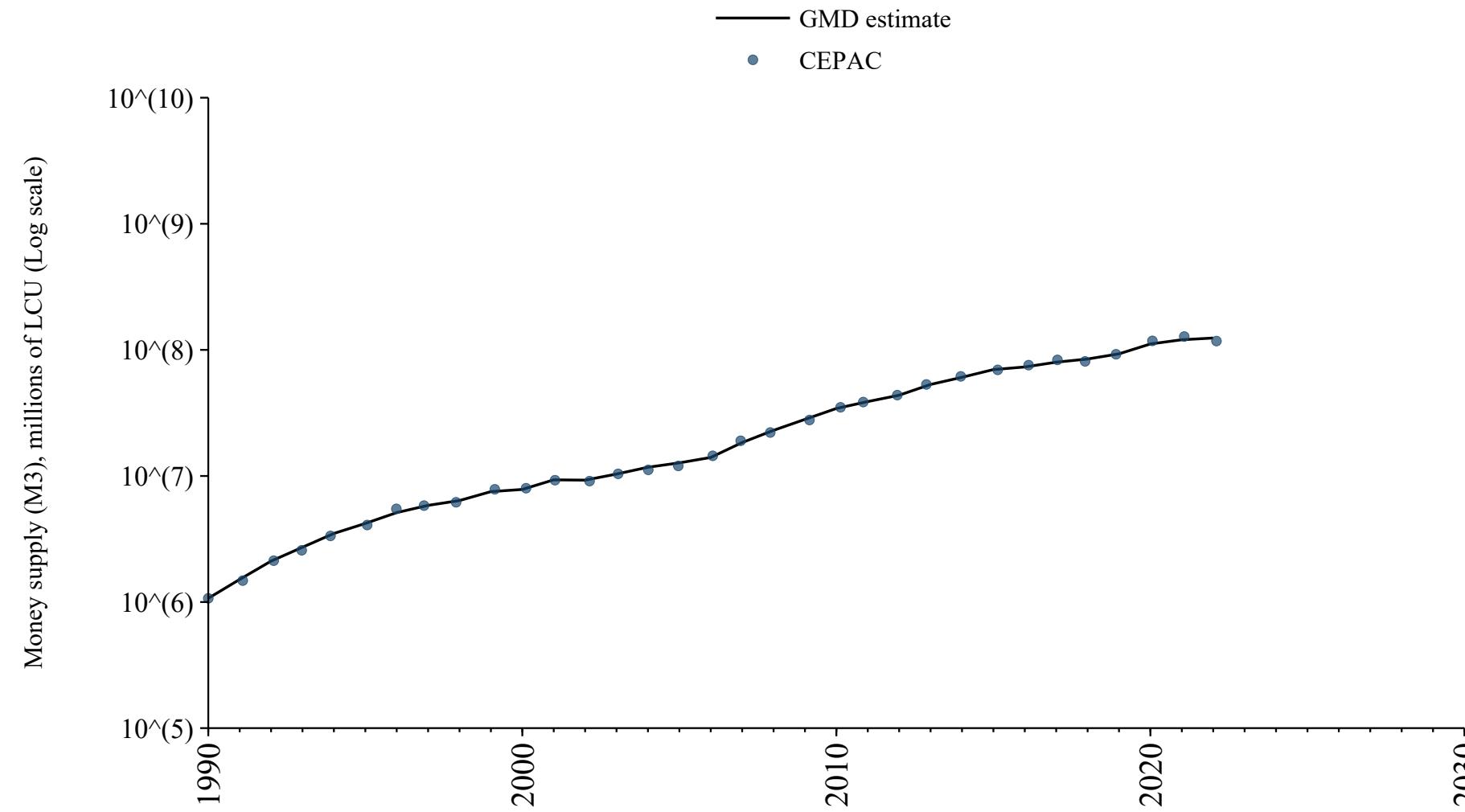
Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



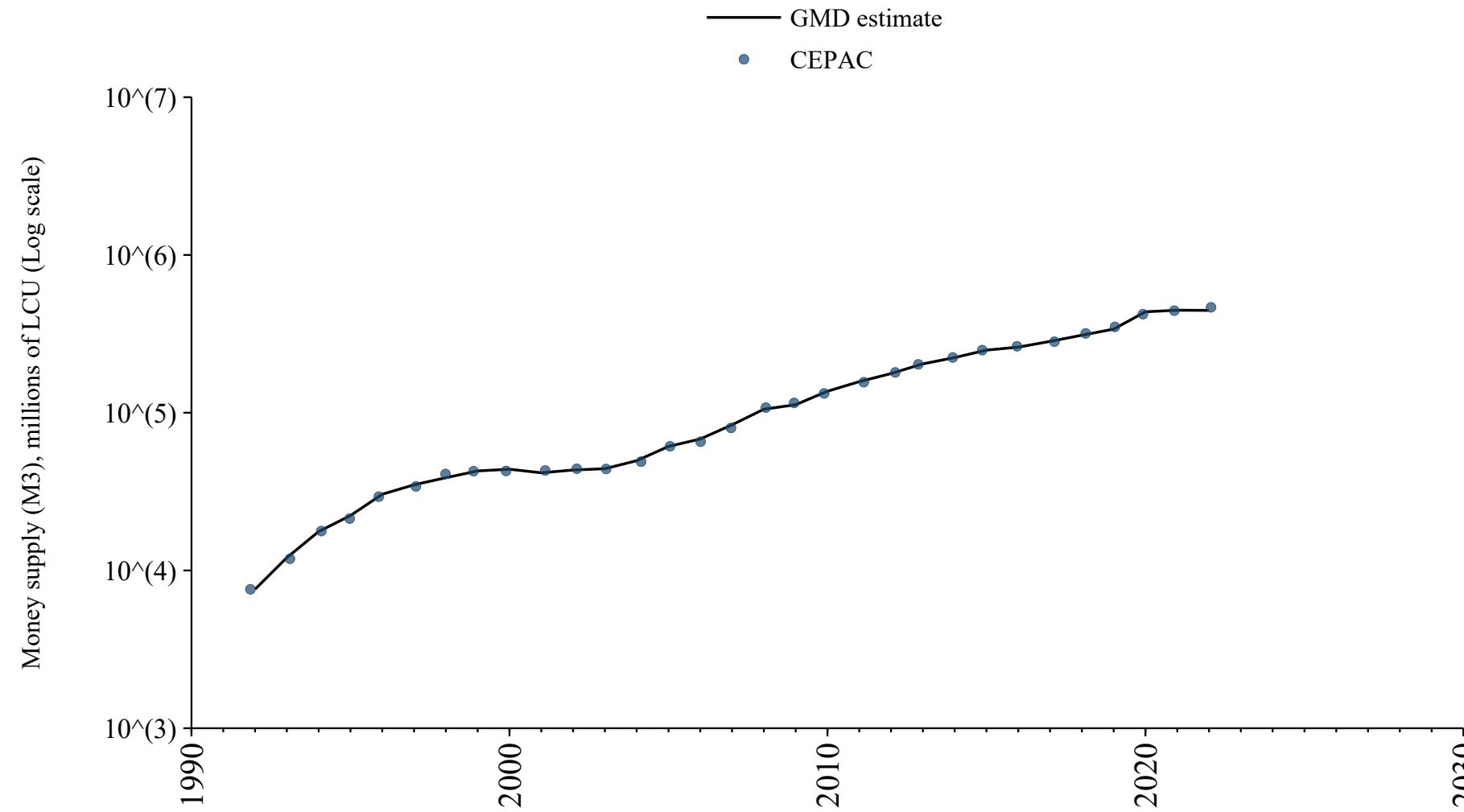
Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



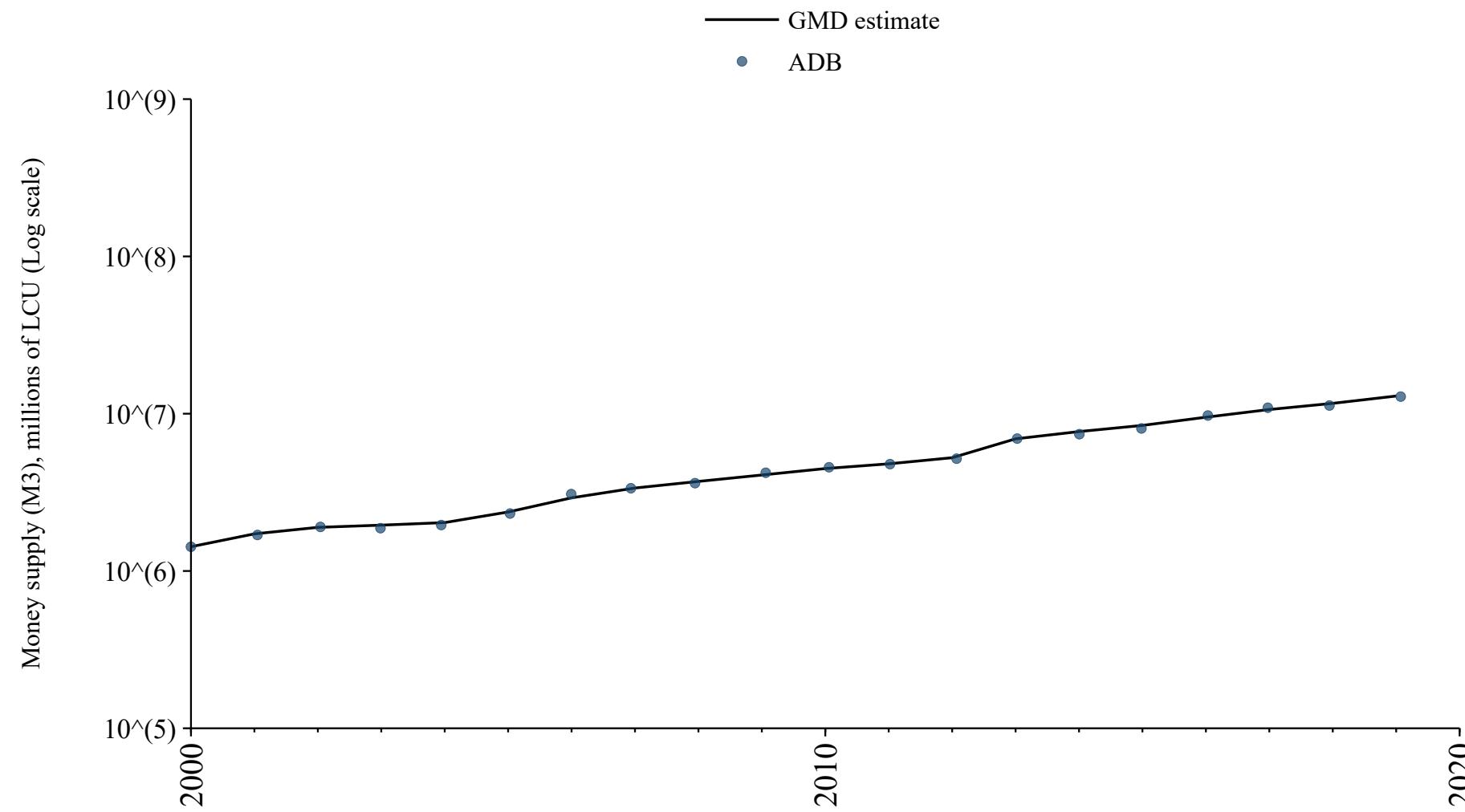
Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1992 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



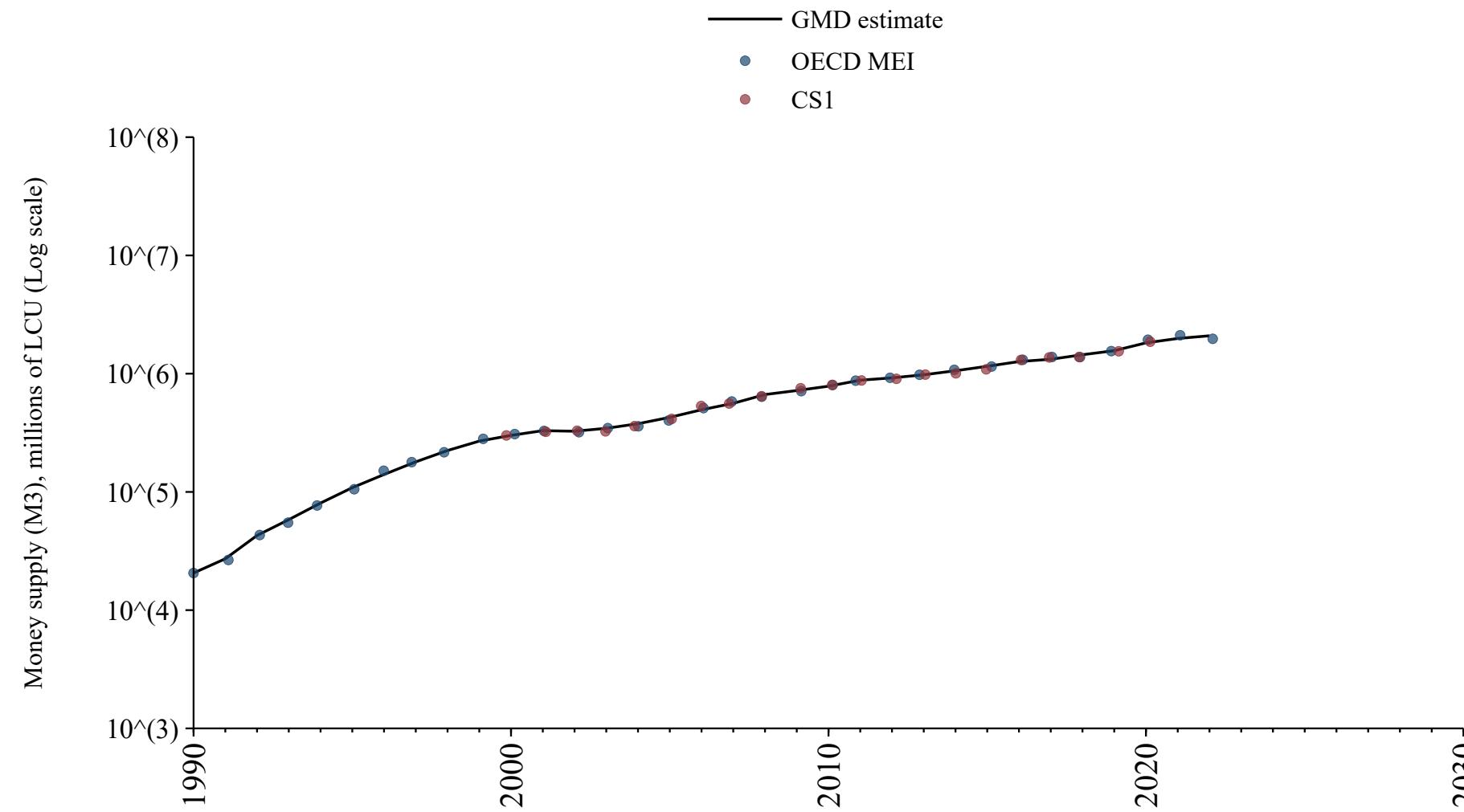
Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



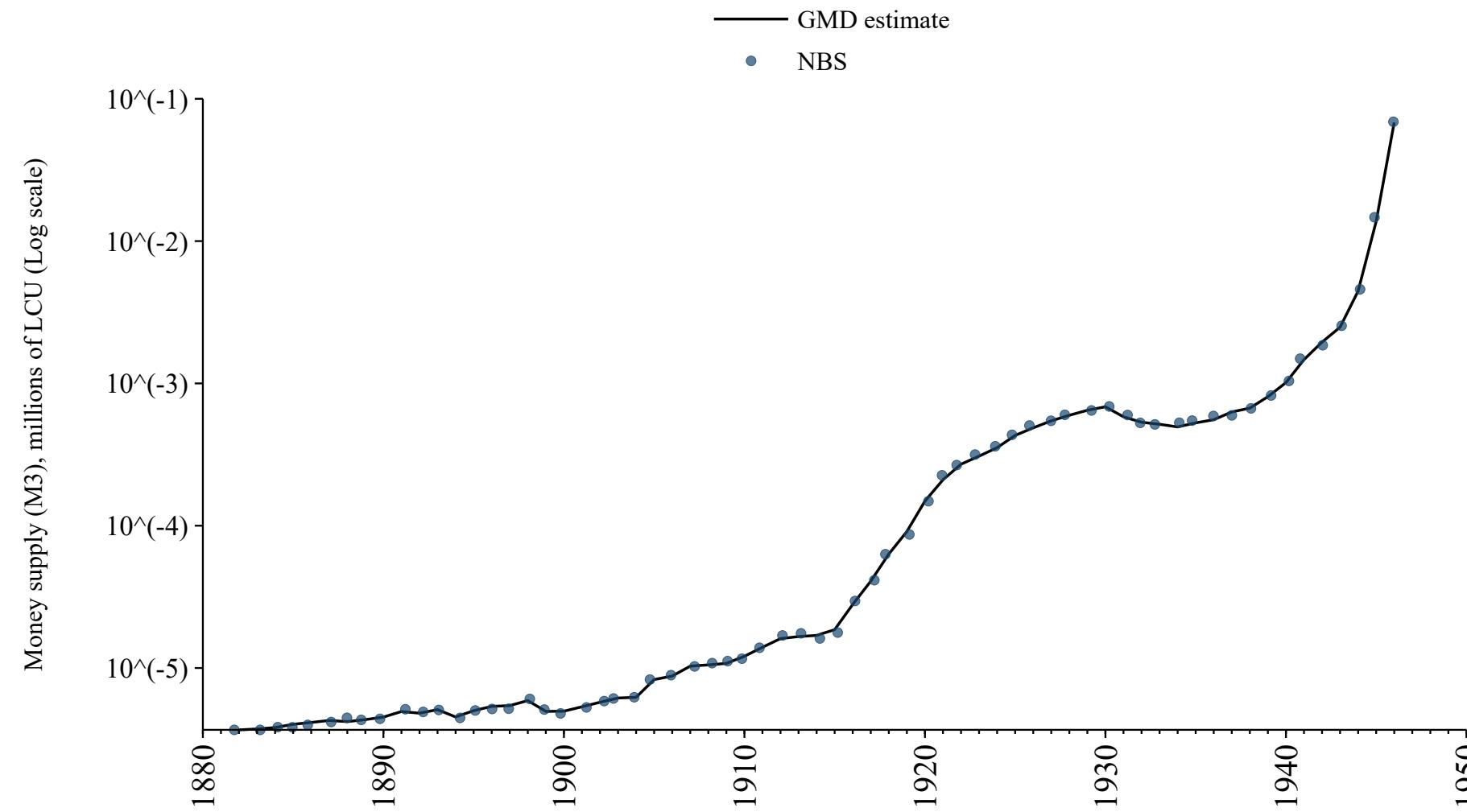
Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



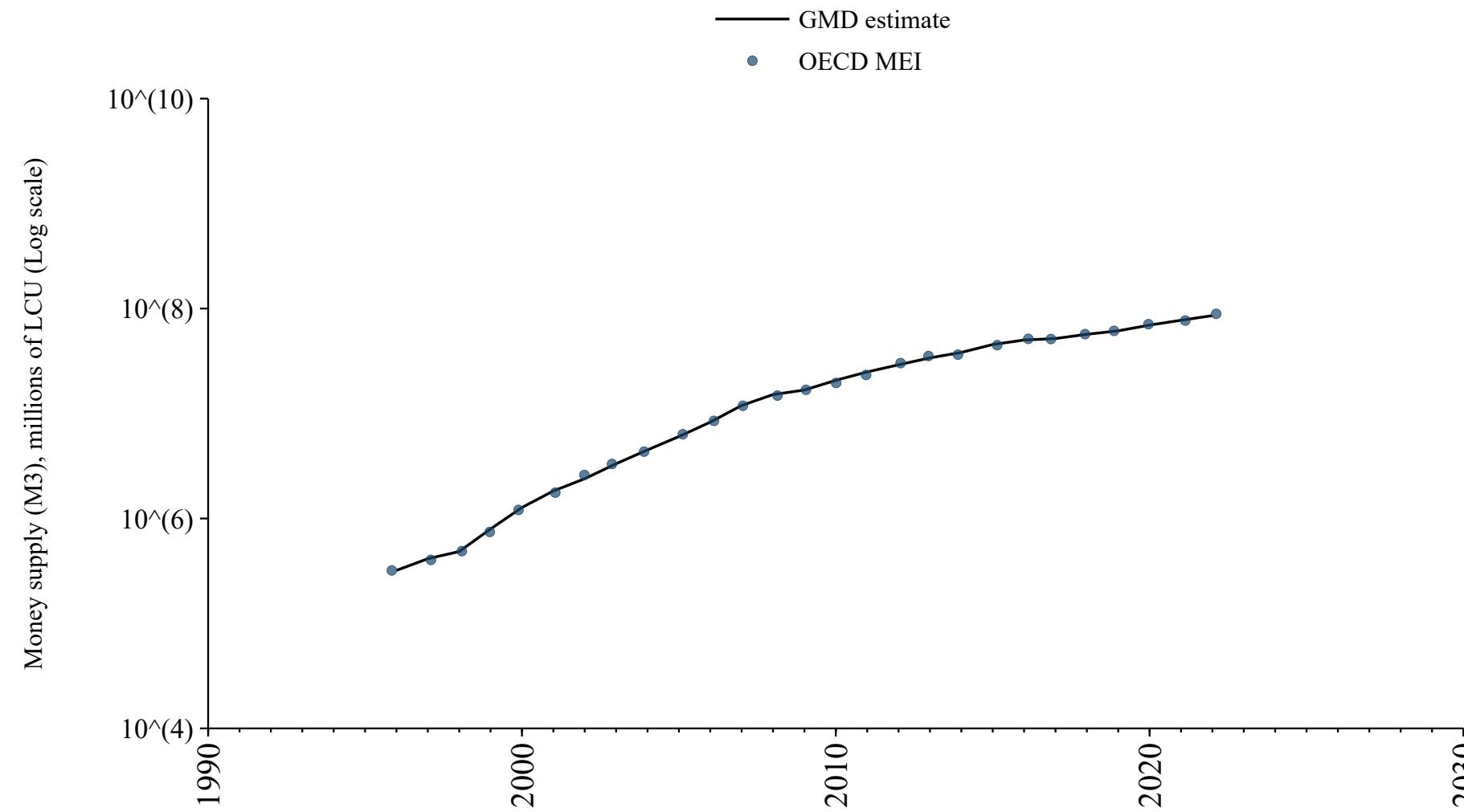
Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1882 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947



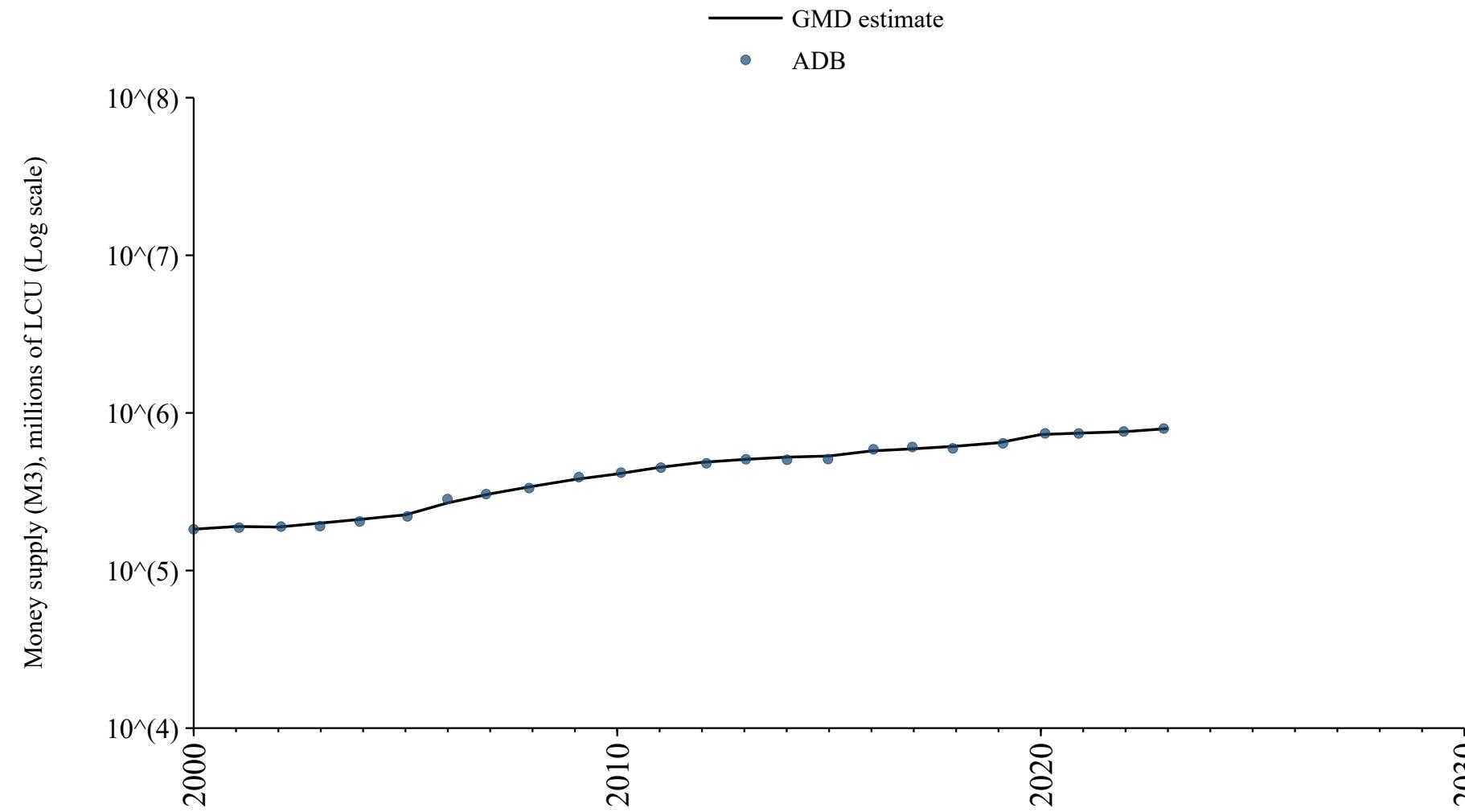
Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024)	1996 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



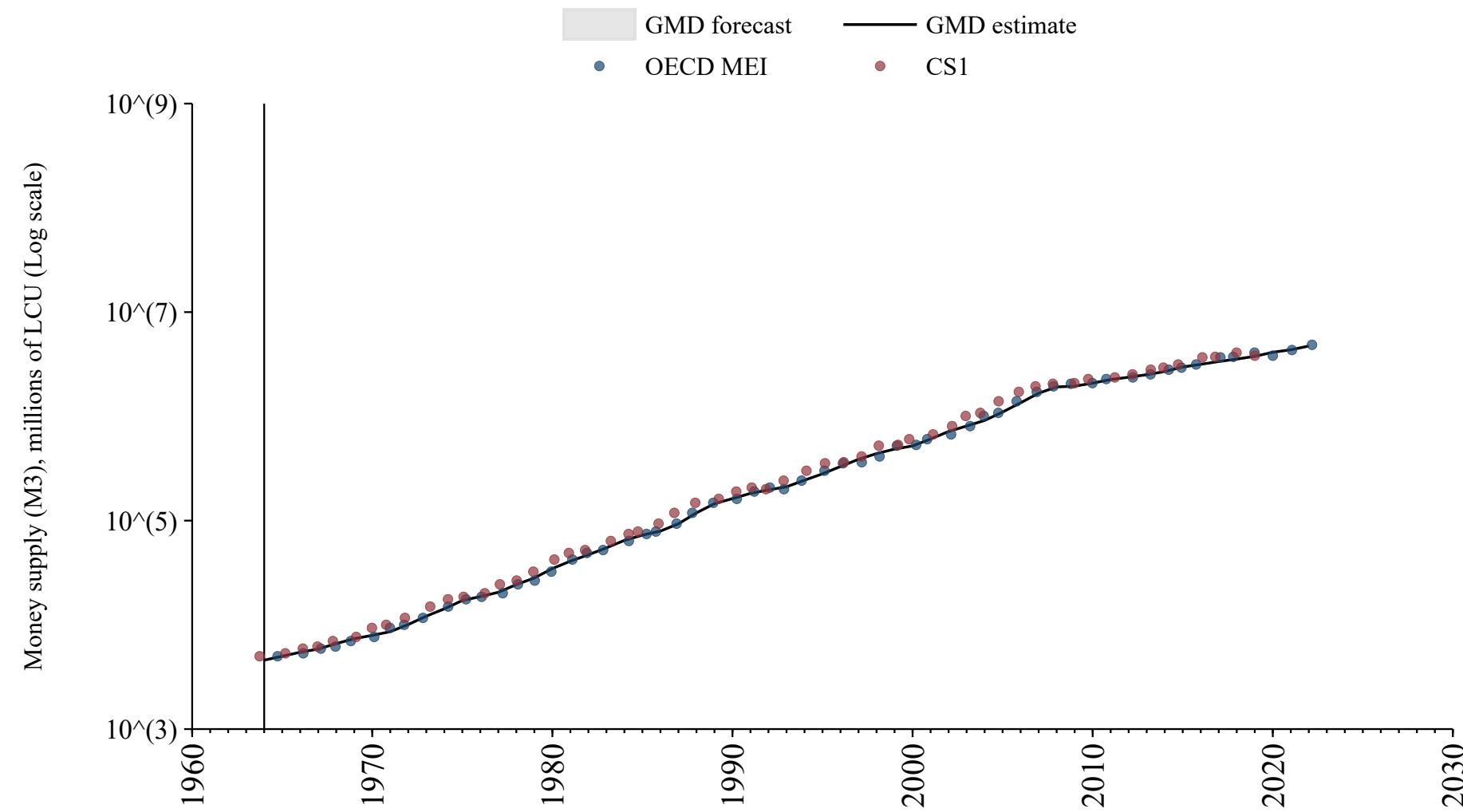
Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



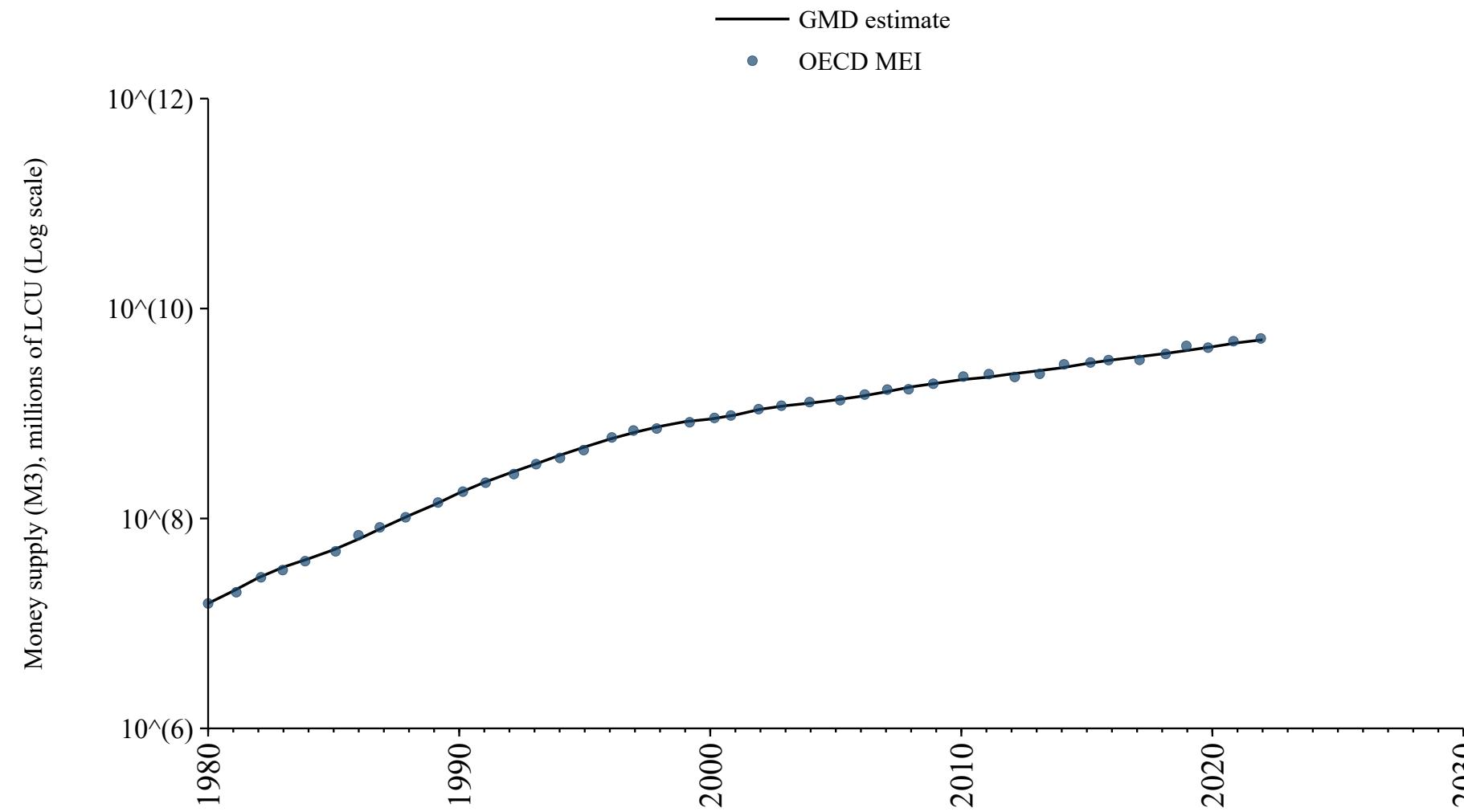
South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
South African Reserve Bank (2024)	1964 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 91.6%).
OECD (2024)	1965 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



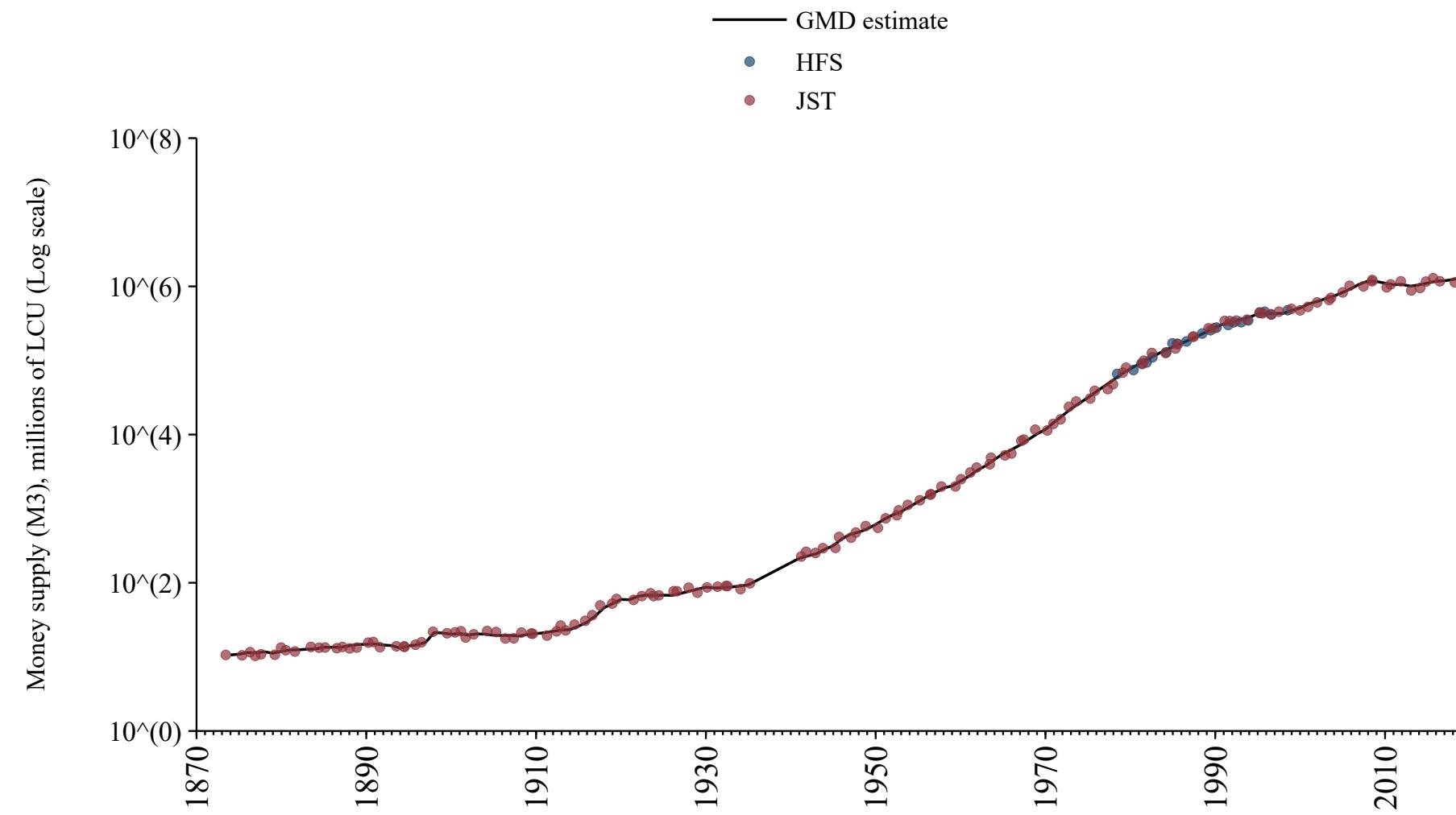
South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



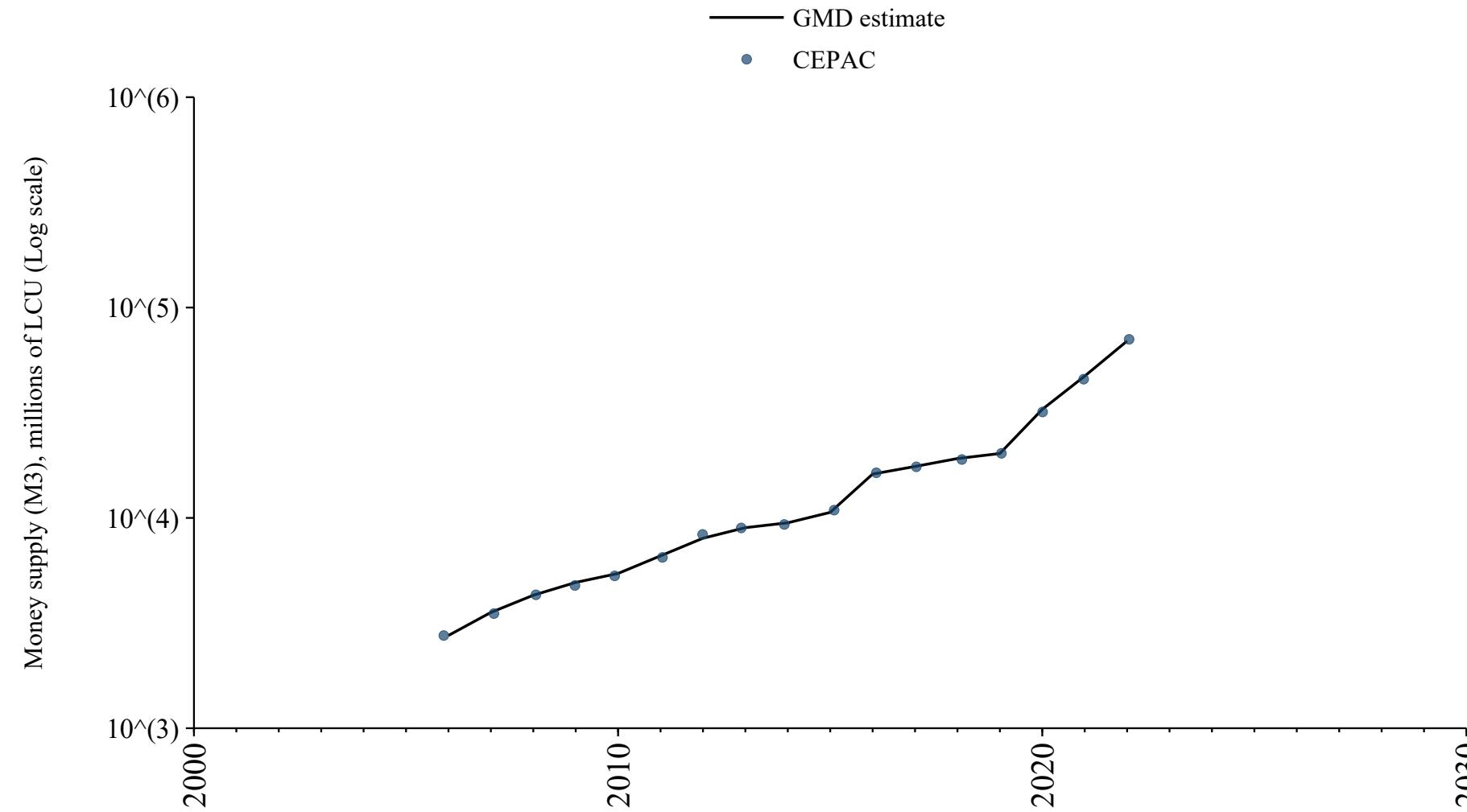
Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1874 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



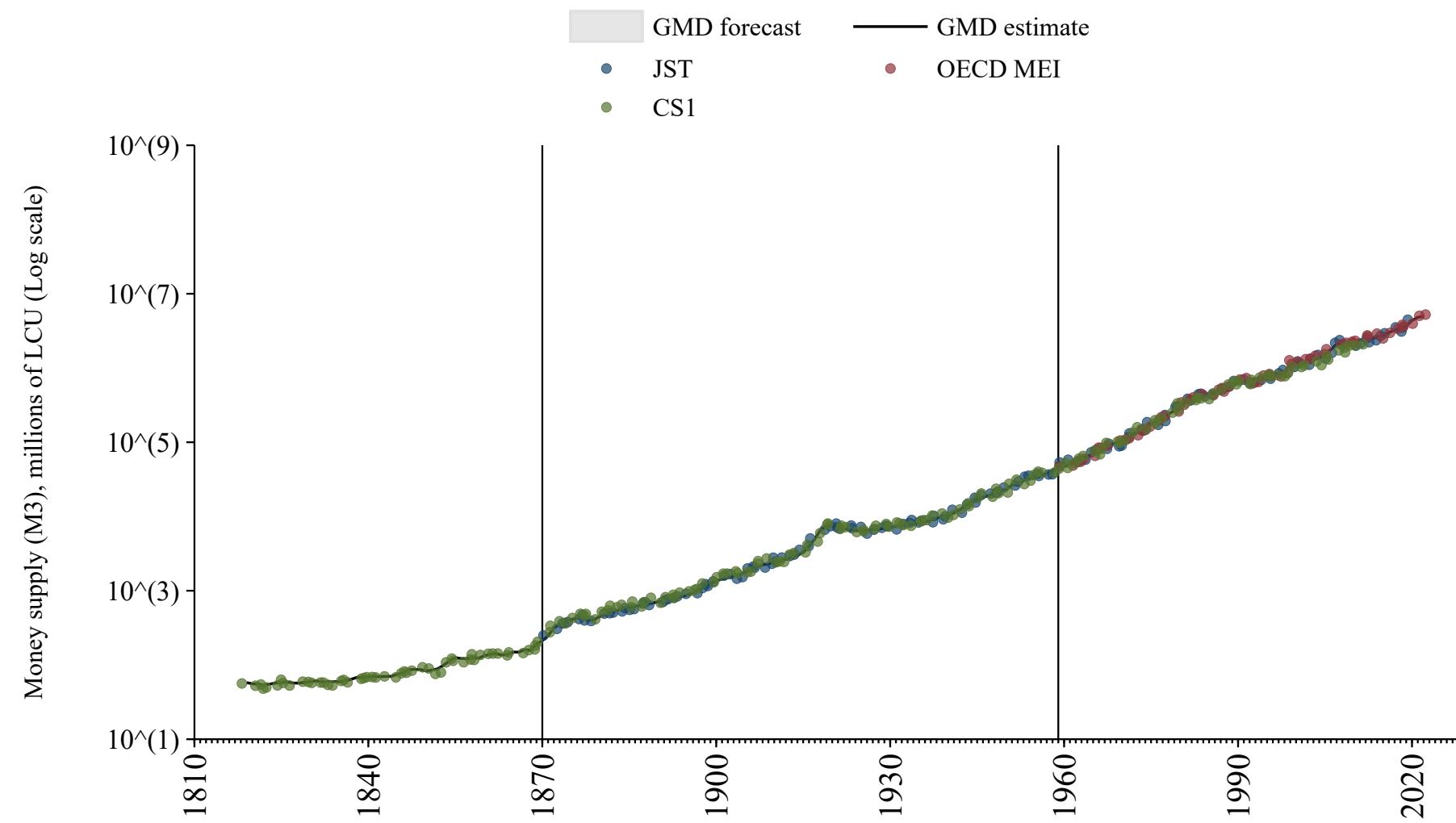
Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



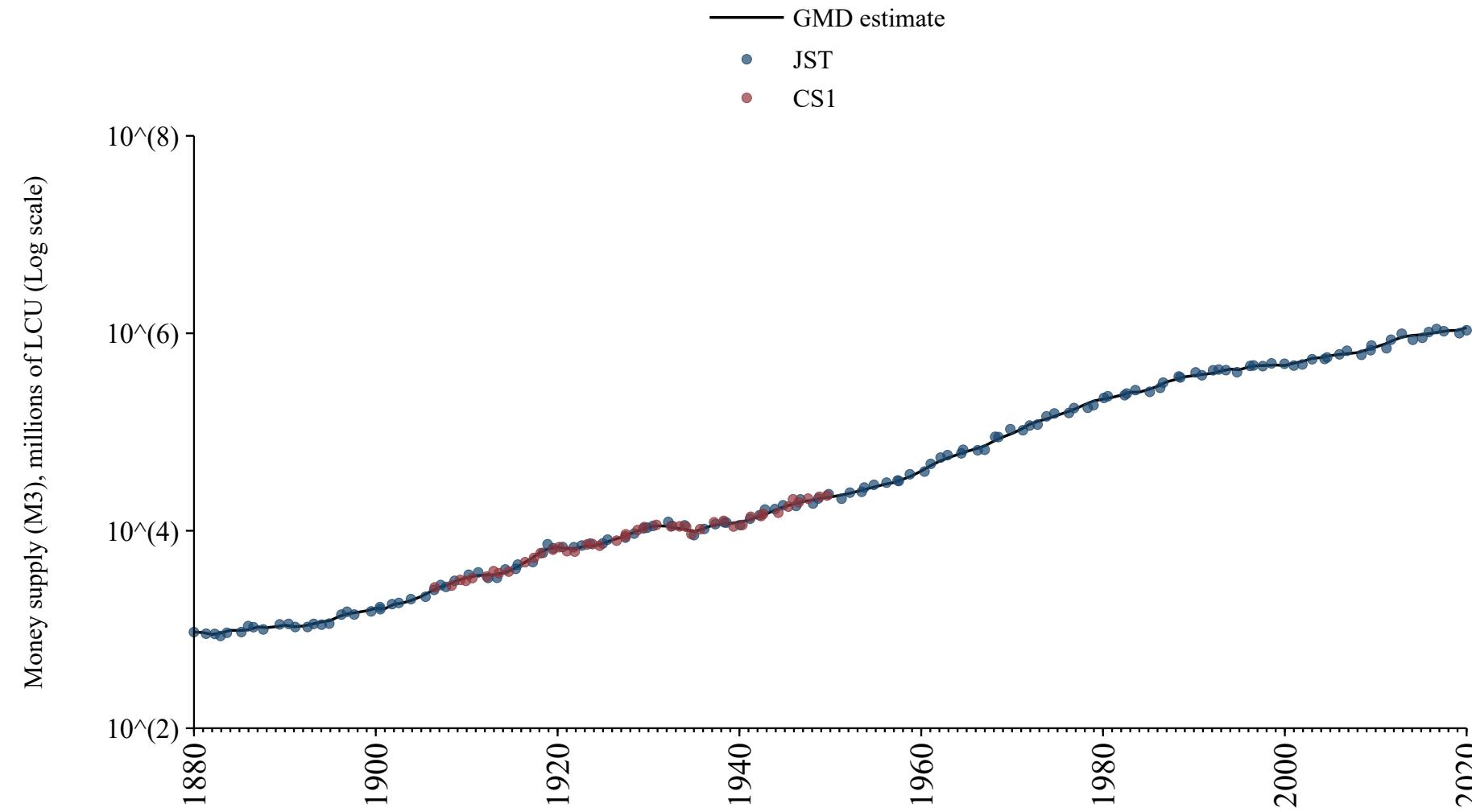
Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Krantz (2019)	1819 - 1870	Spliced using overlapping data in 1871: (ratio = 102.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1871 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.3%).
OECD (2024)	1960 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



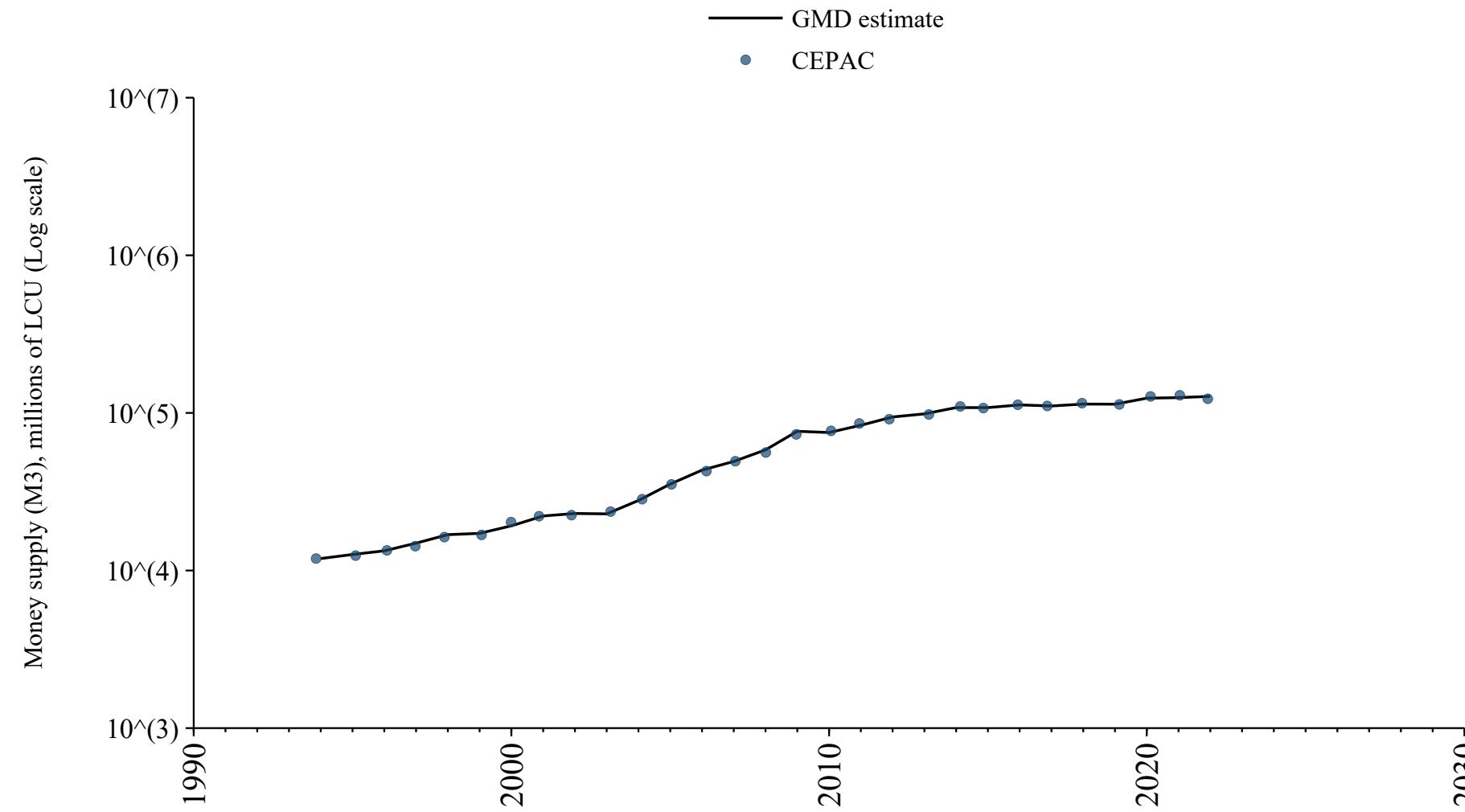
Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1880 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



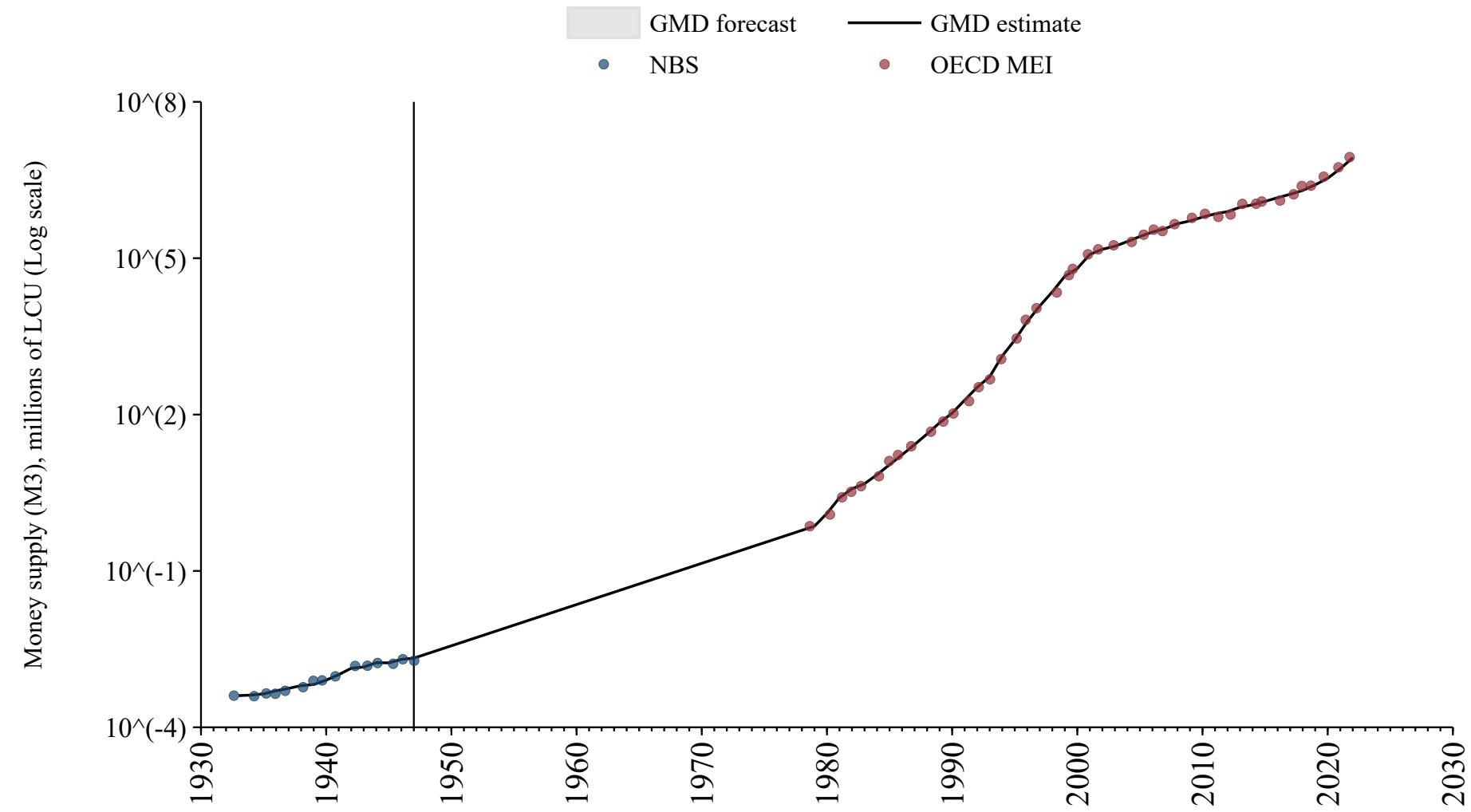
Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1994 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



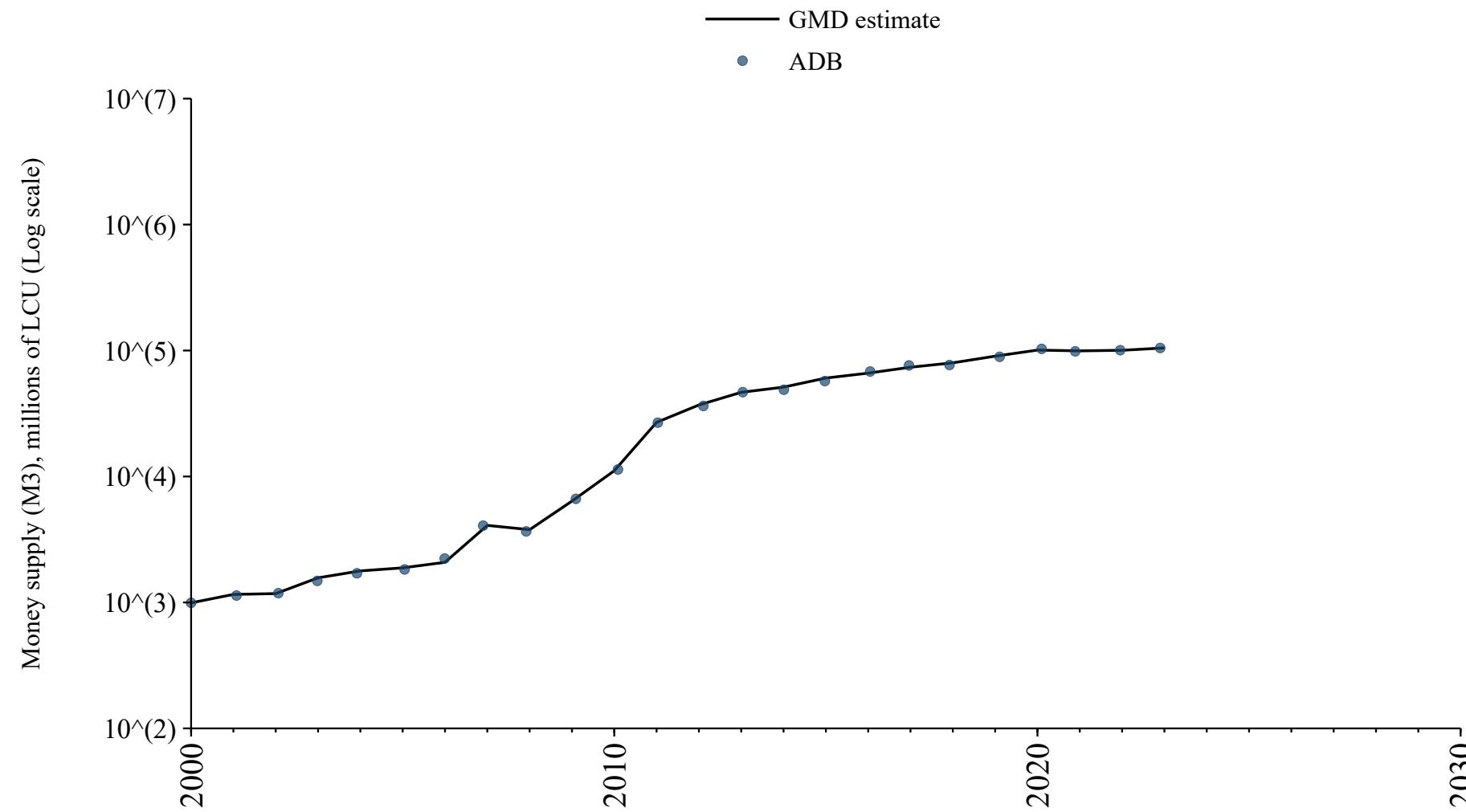
Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1933 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
OECD (2024)	1948 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



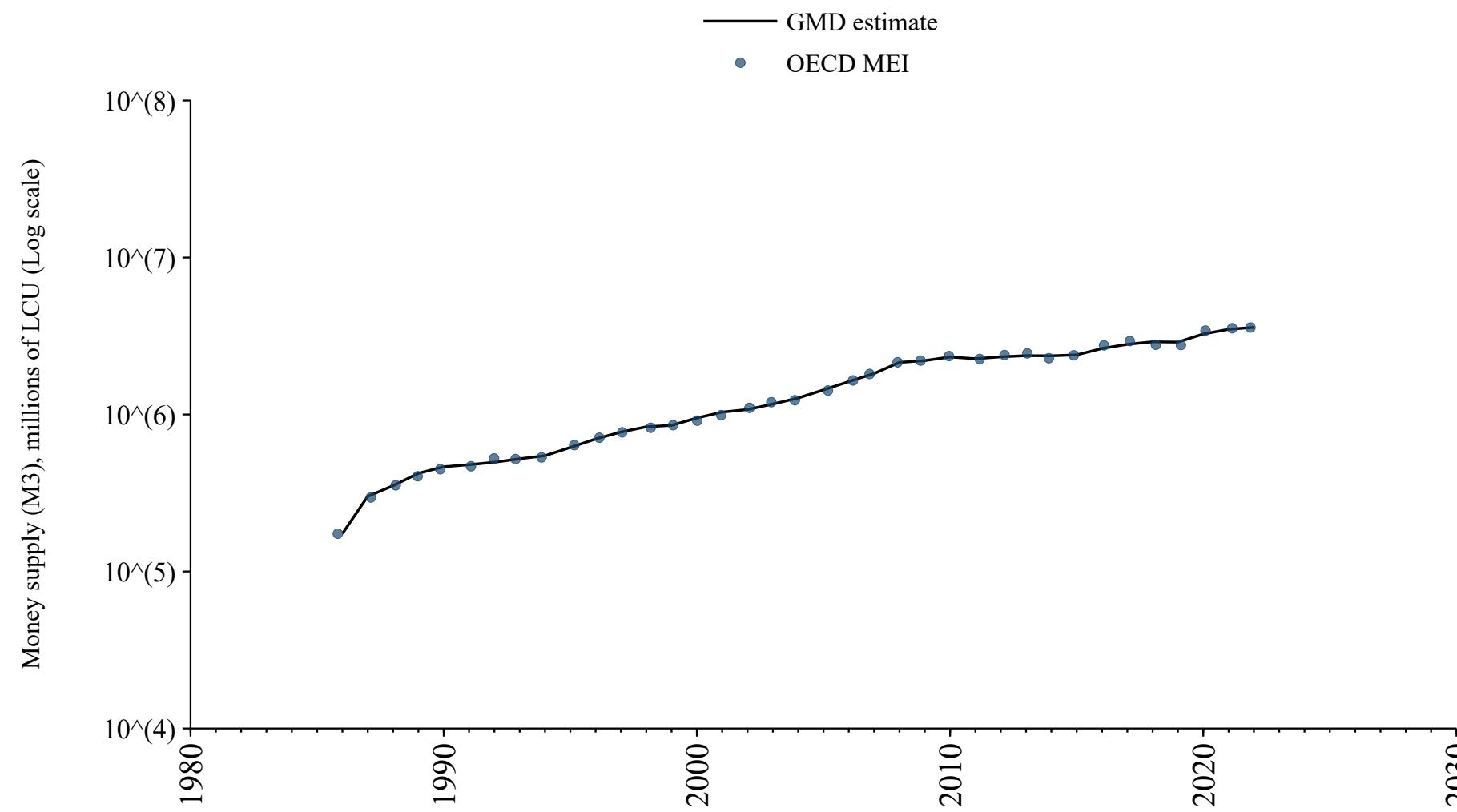
Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



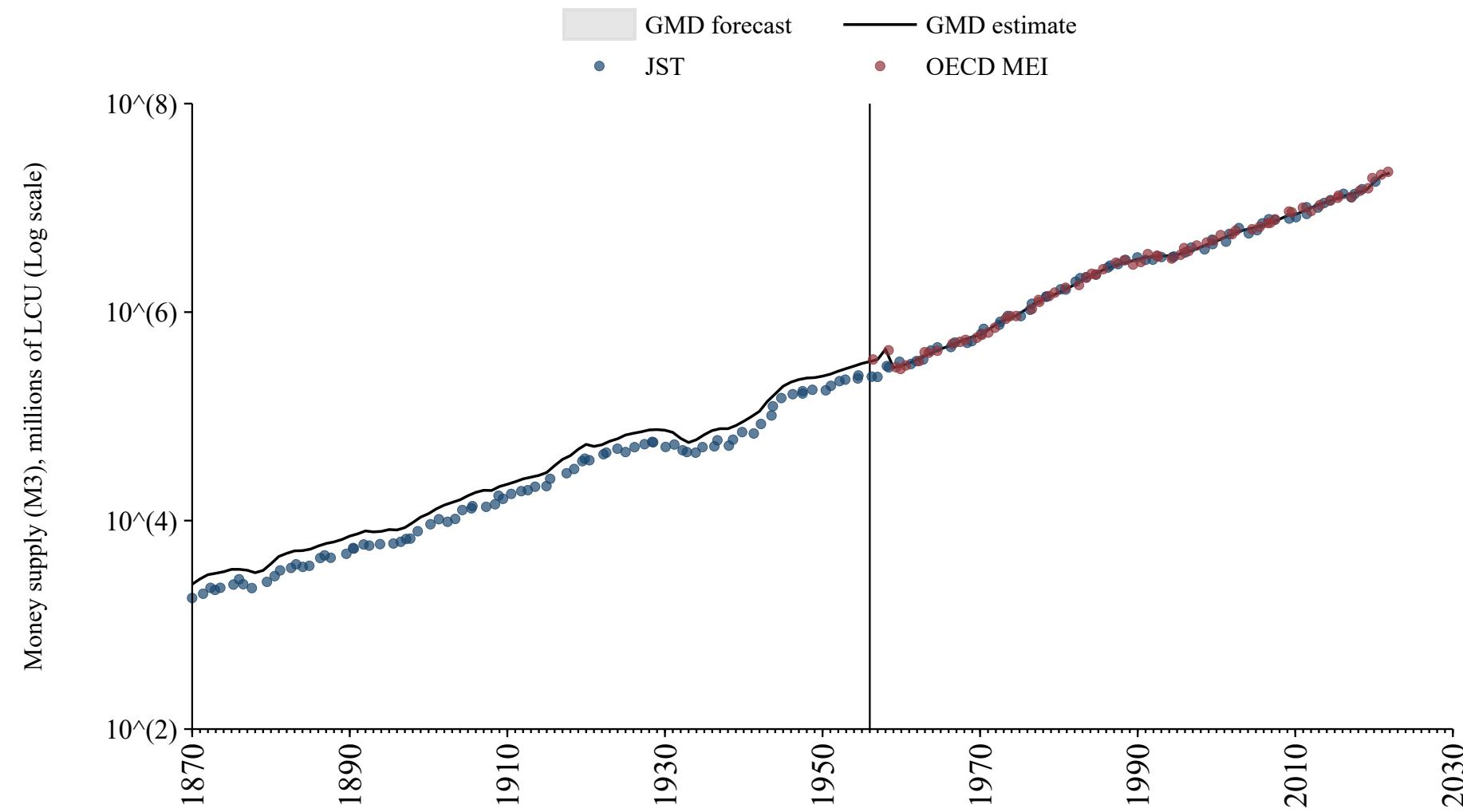
United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024)	1986 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



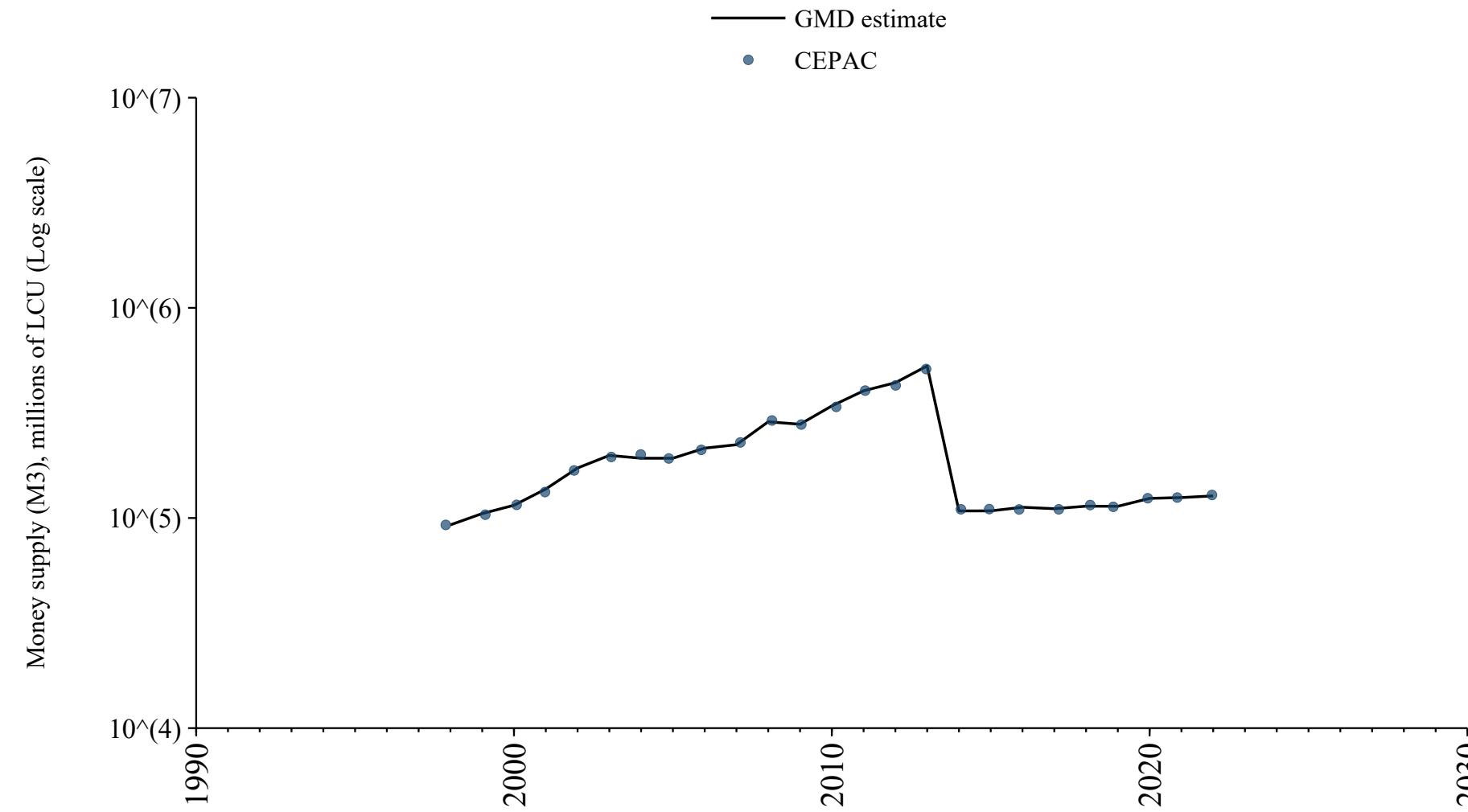
United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957: (ratio = 135.2%).
OECD (2024)	1957 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



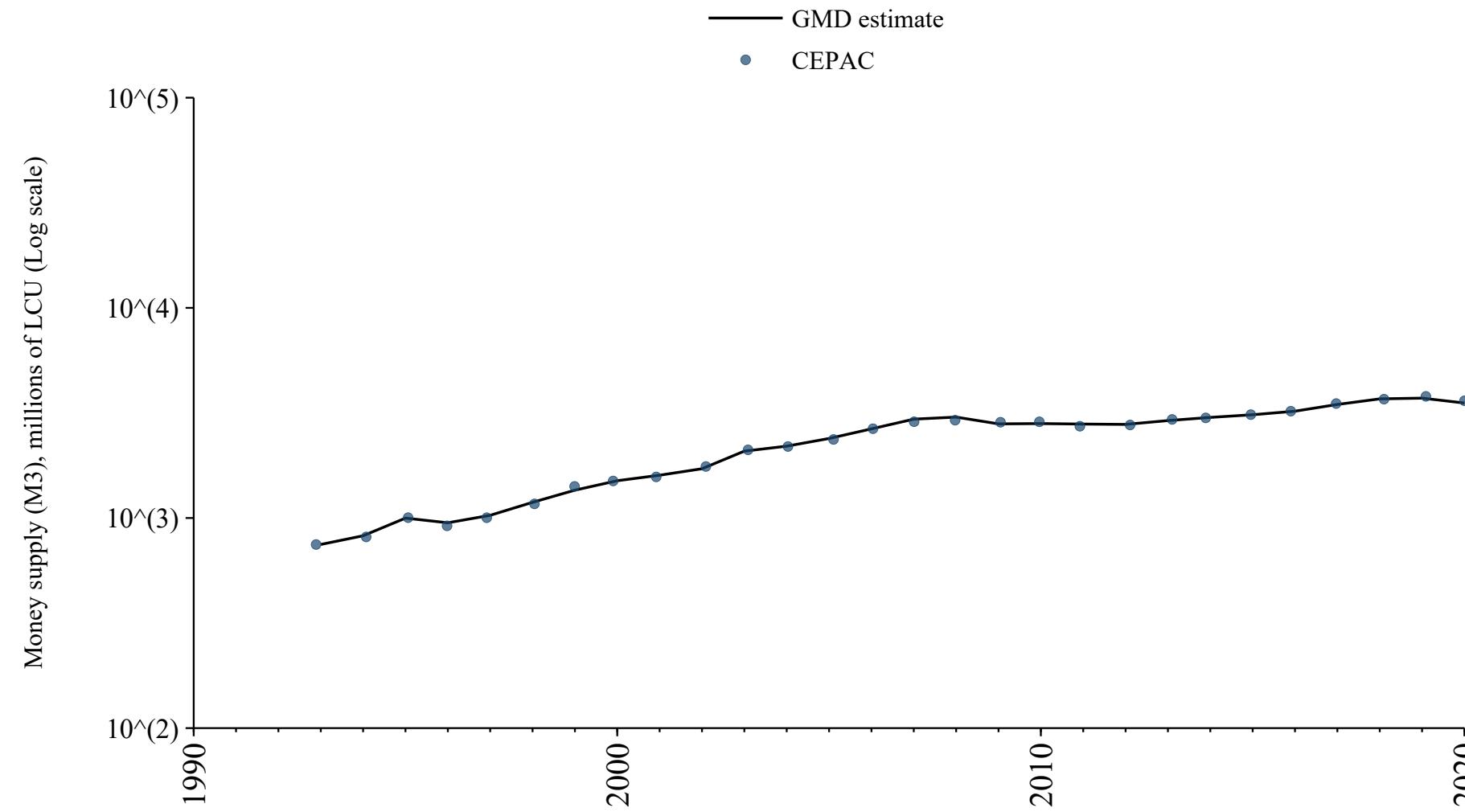
Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1998 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



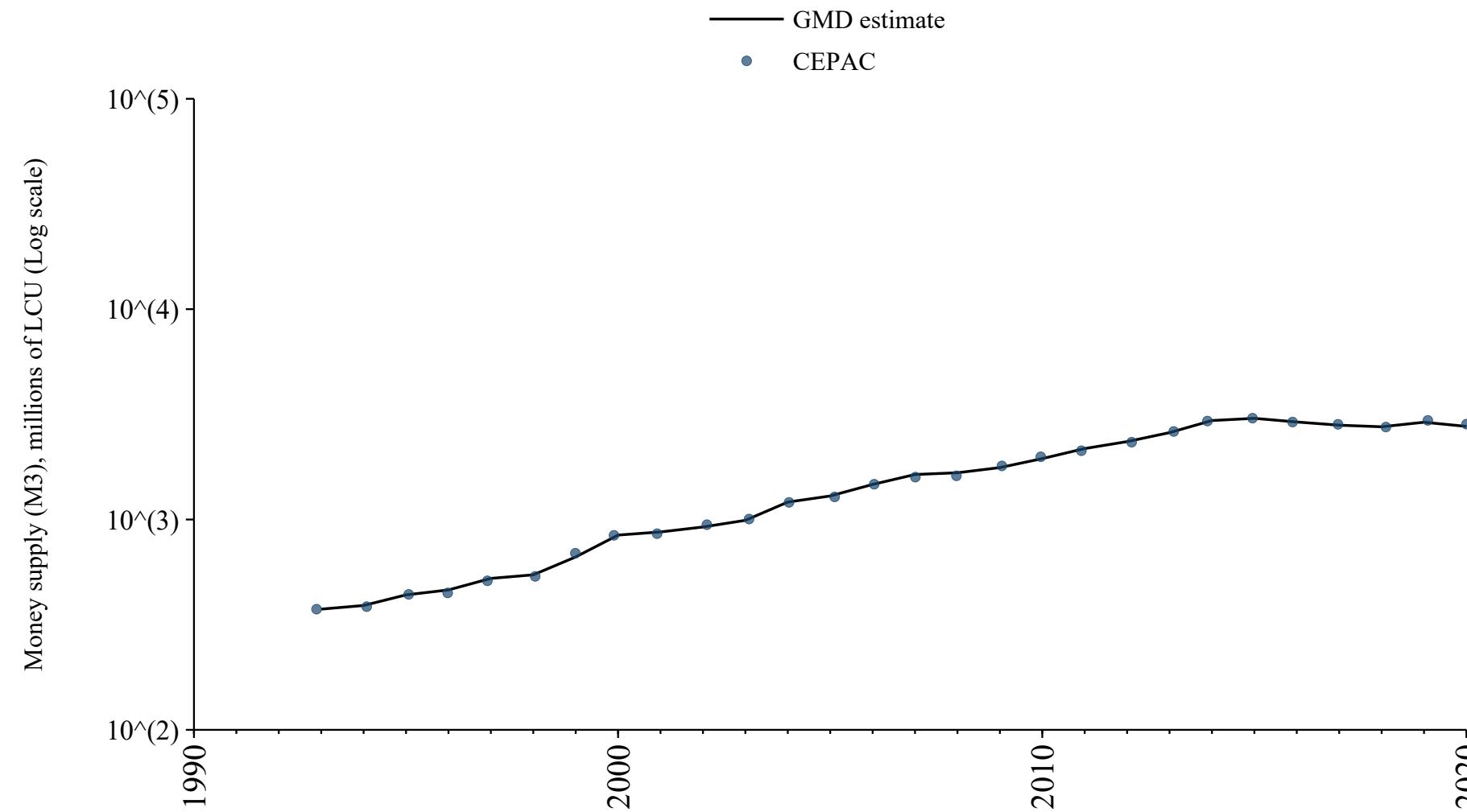
Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1993 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



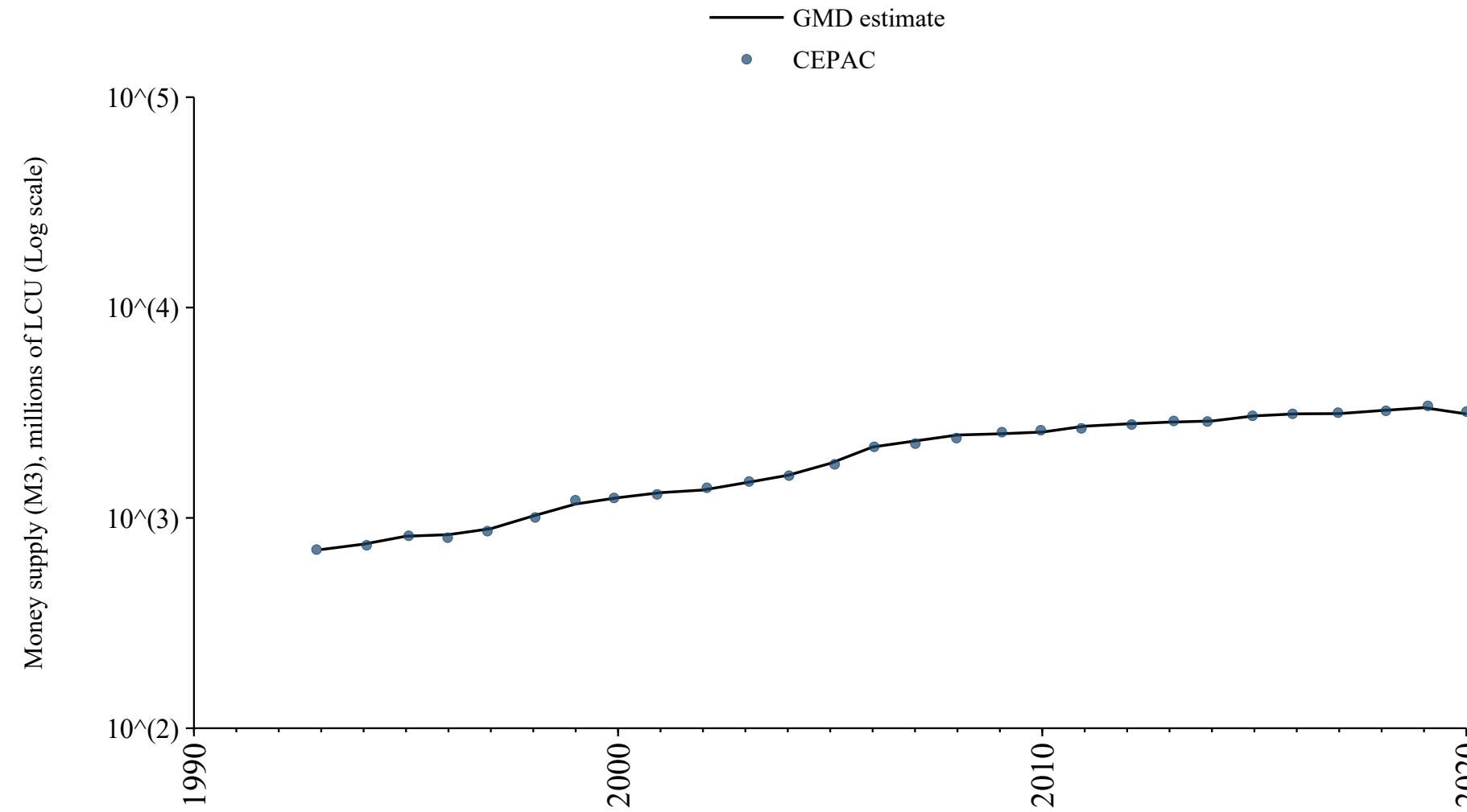
Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1993 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



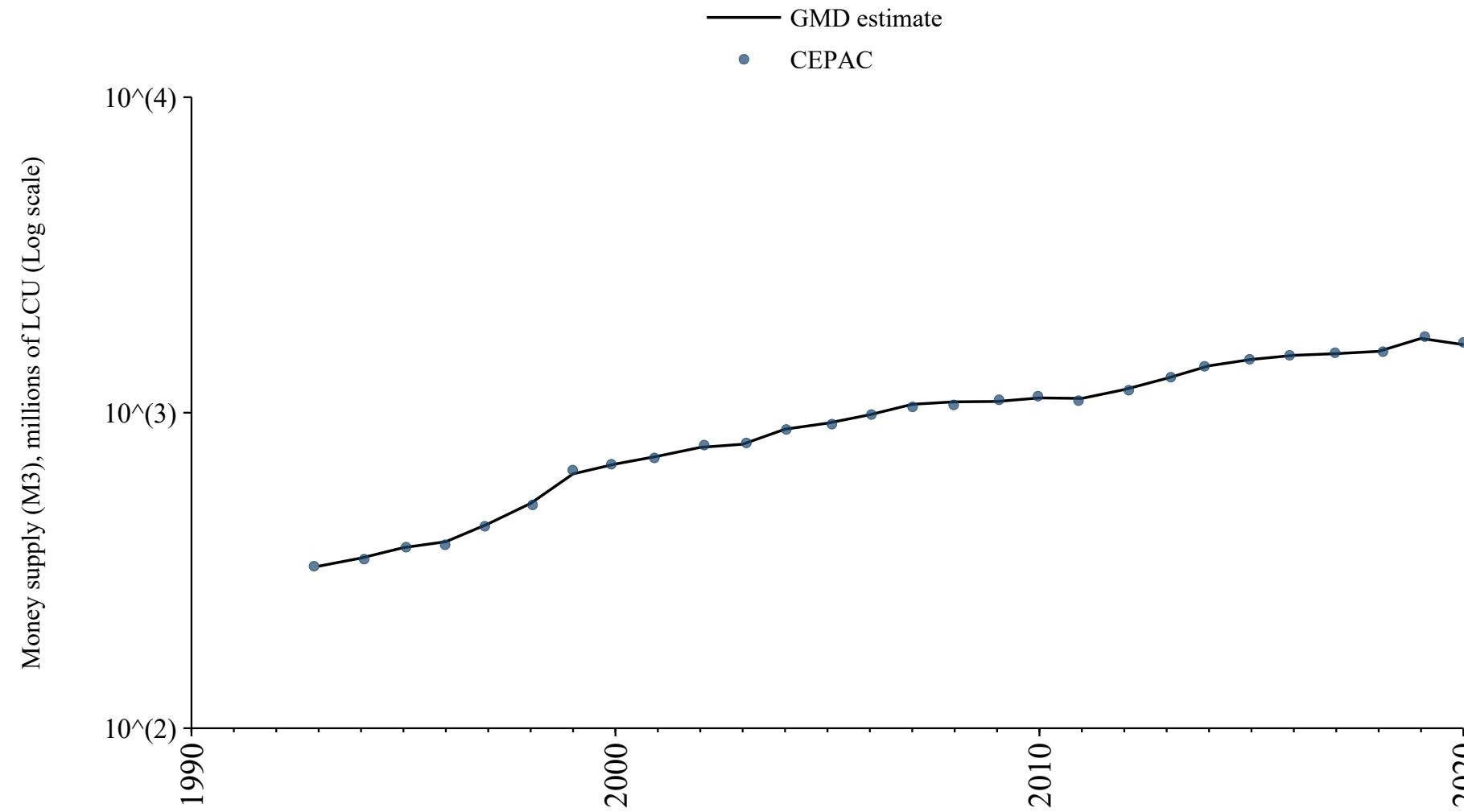
Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1993 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



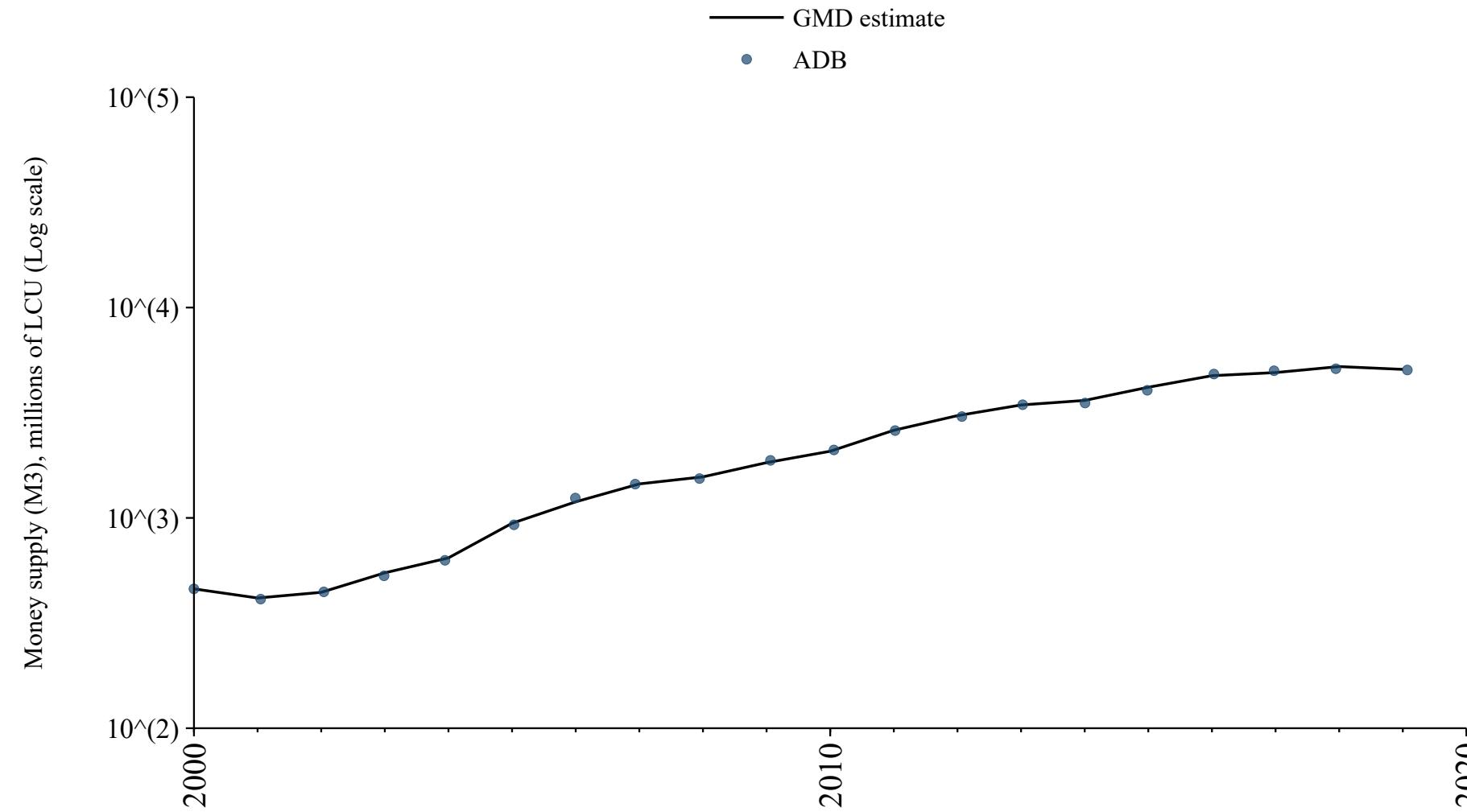
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1993 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



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