

Country Data and Graphs for Equatorial Guinea

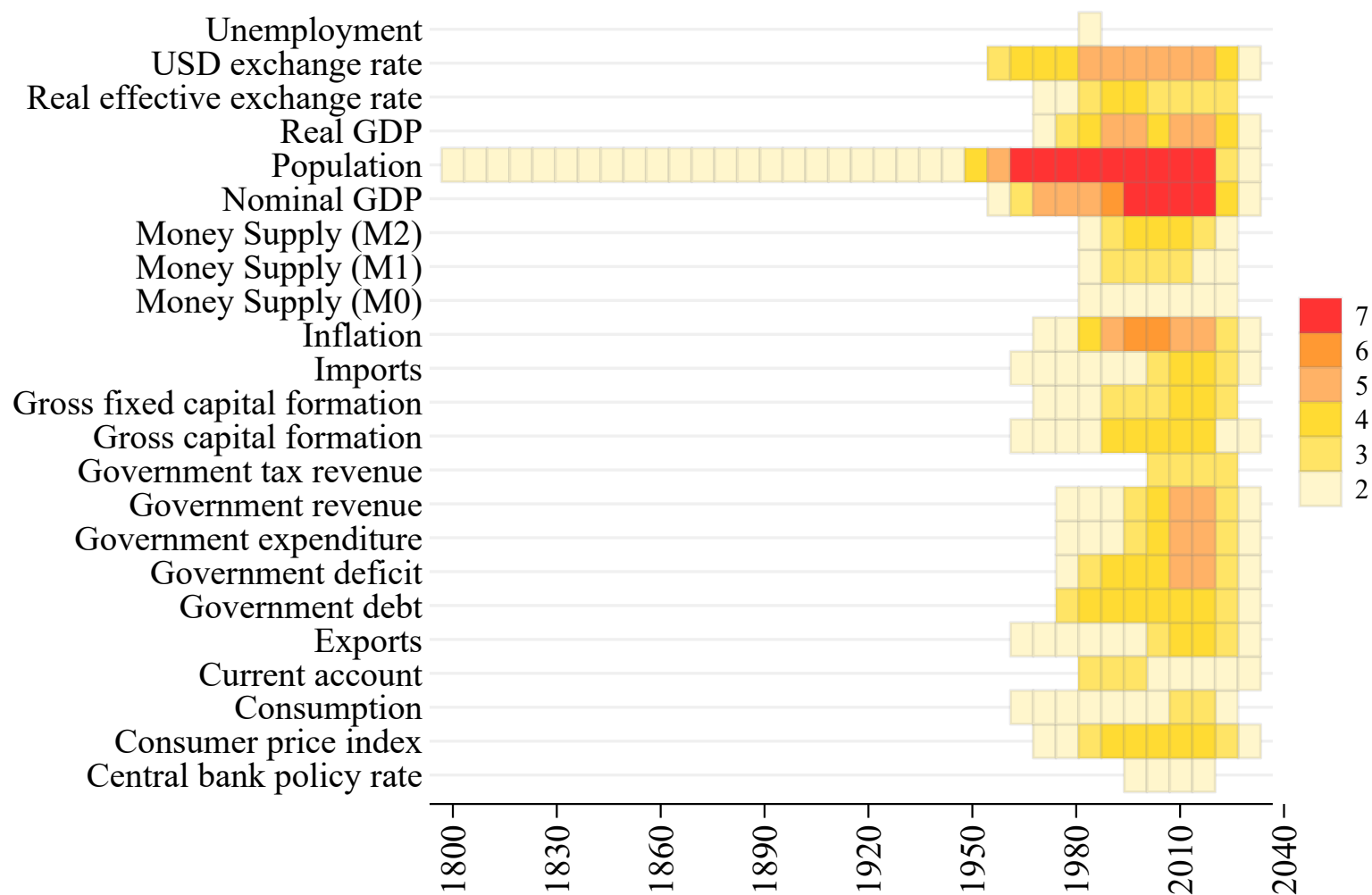
June 30, 2025

Contents

Data availability heatmap	3
Current account balance	4
Consumer price index	5
Money supply (M0)	6
Money supply (M1)	7
Money supply (M2)	8
Real effective exchange rate	9
USD exchange rate	10
Central bank policy rate	11
Total consumption	12
Total consumption to GDP ratio	13
Exports	14
Exports to GDP ratio	15
Fixed investment	16
Fixed investment to GDP ratio	17
Government debt	18
Government deficit	19
Government expenditure	20
Government expenditure to GDP ratio	21

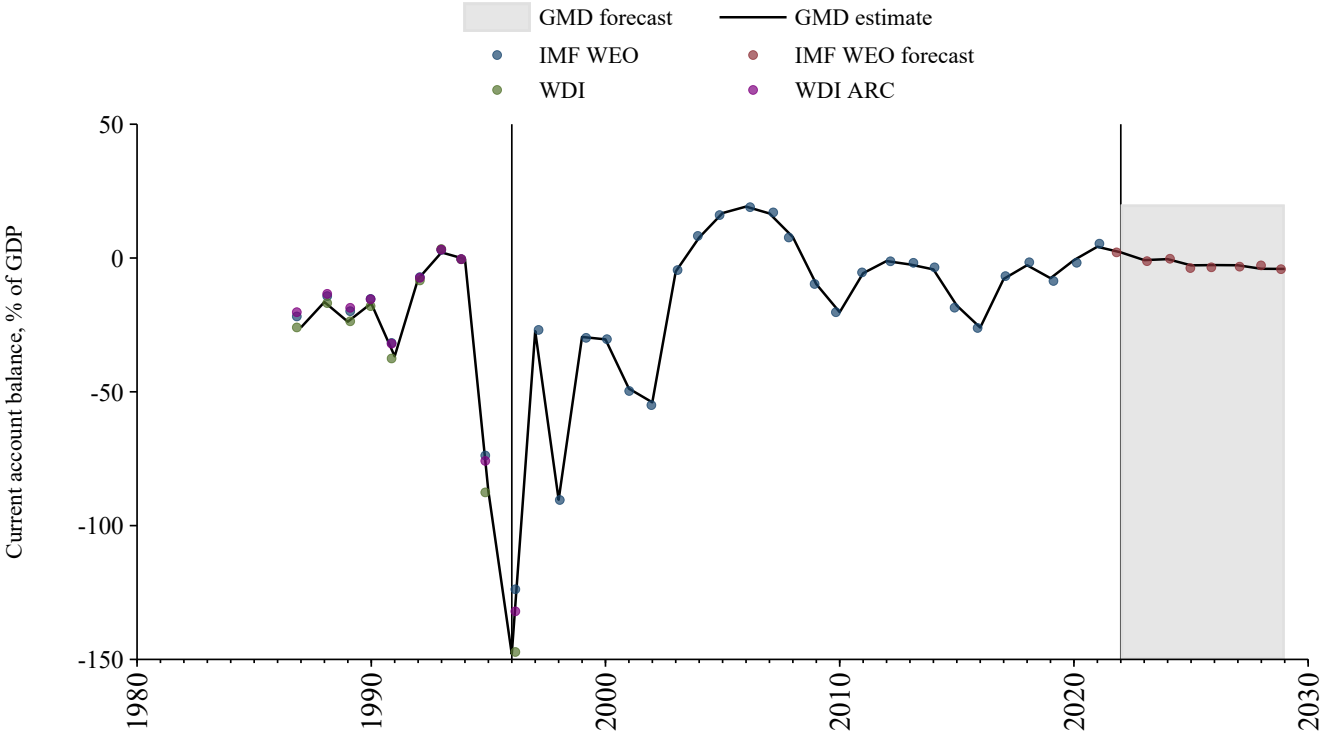
Government revenue	22
Government revenue to GDP ratio	23
Government tax revenue	24
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio	25
Imports	26
Imports to GDP ratio	27
Inflation	28
Investment	29
Investment to GDP ratio	30
Nominal GDP	31
Population	32
Real GDP	33
Real total consumption	34
Unemployment	35
References	36

Data availability heatmap



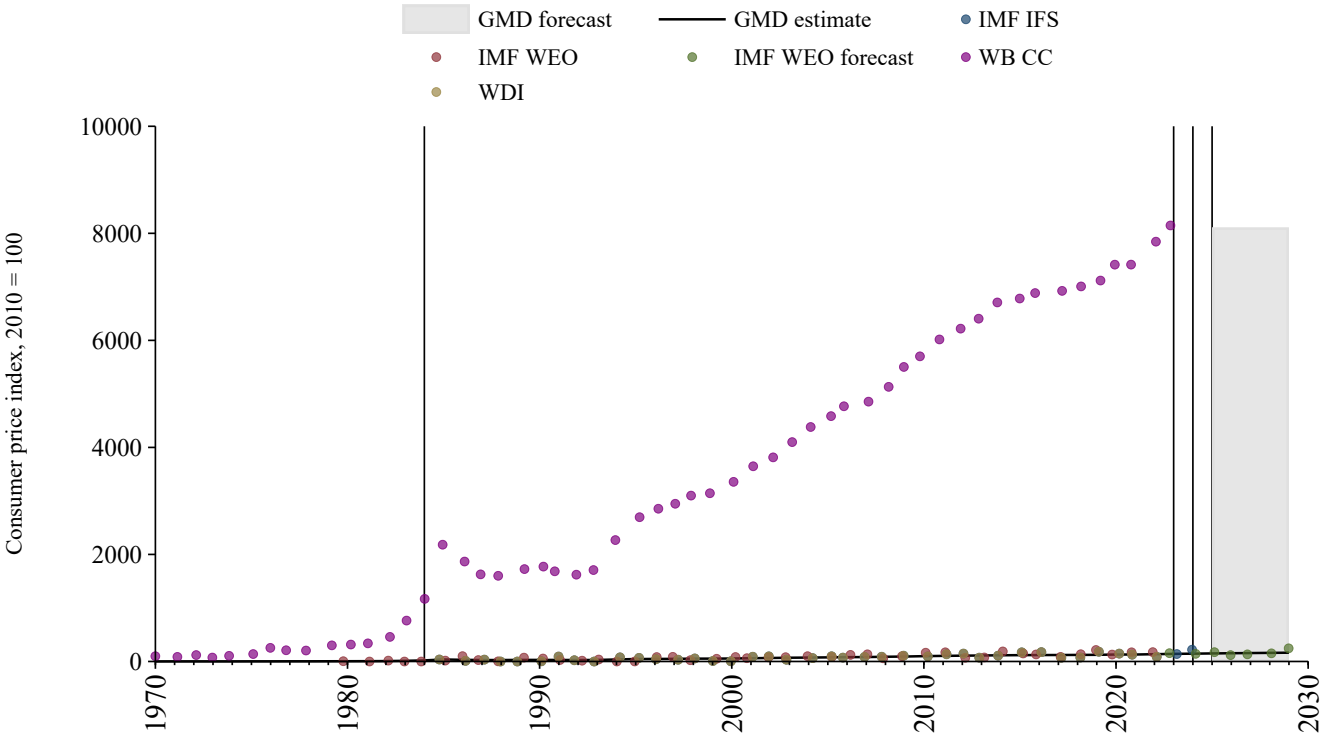
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1987 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
WEO (2024a)	1997 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2022 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



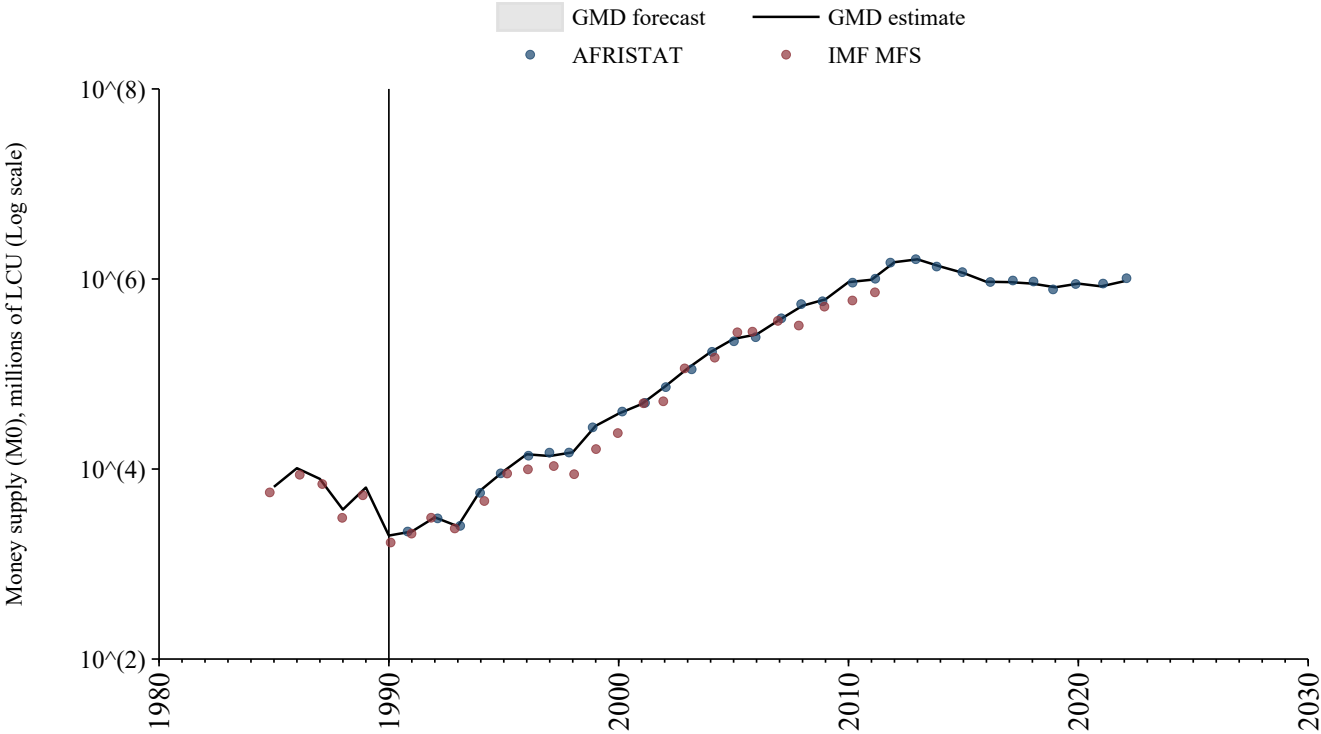
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 1.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1985 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Ha et al. (2023)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 1.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 101.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 90.4%).



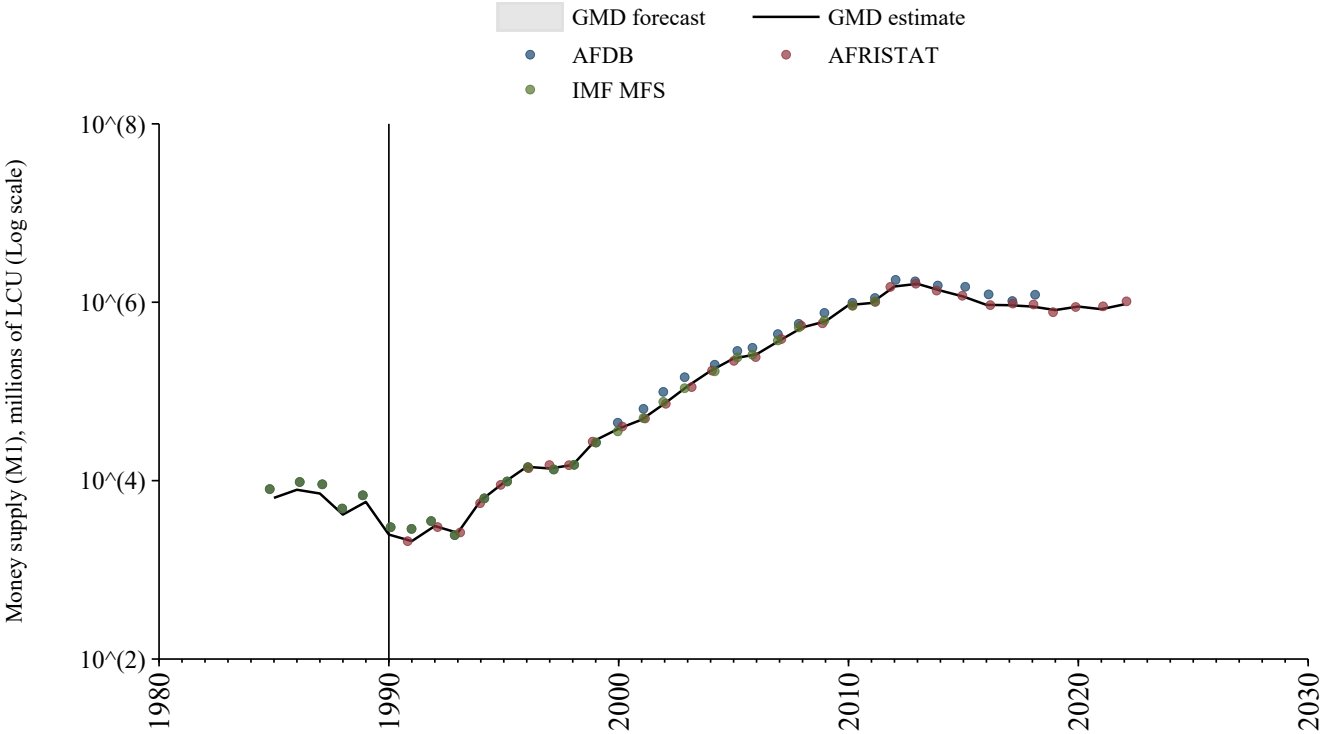
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1985 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
African Union (2024)	1991 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



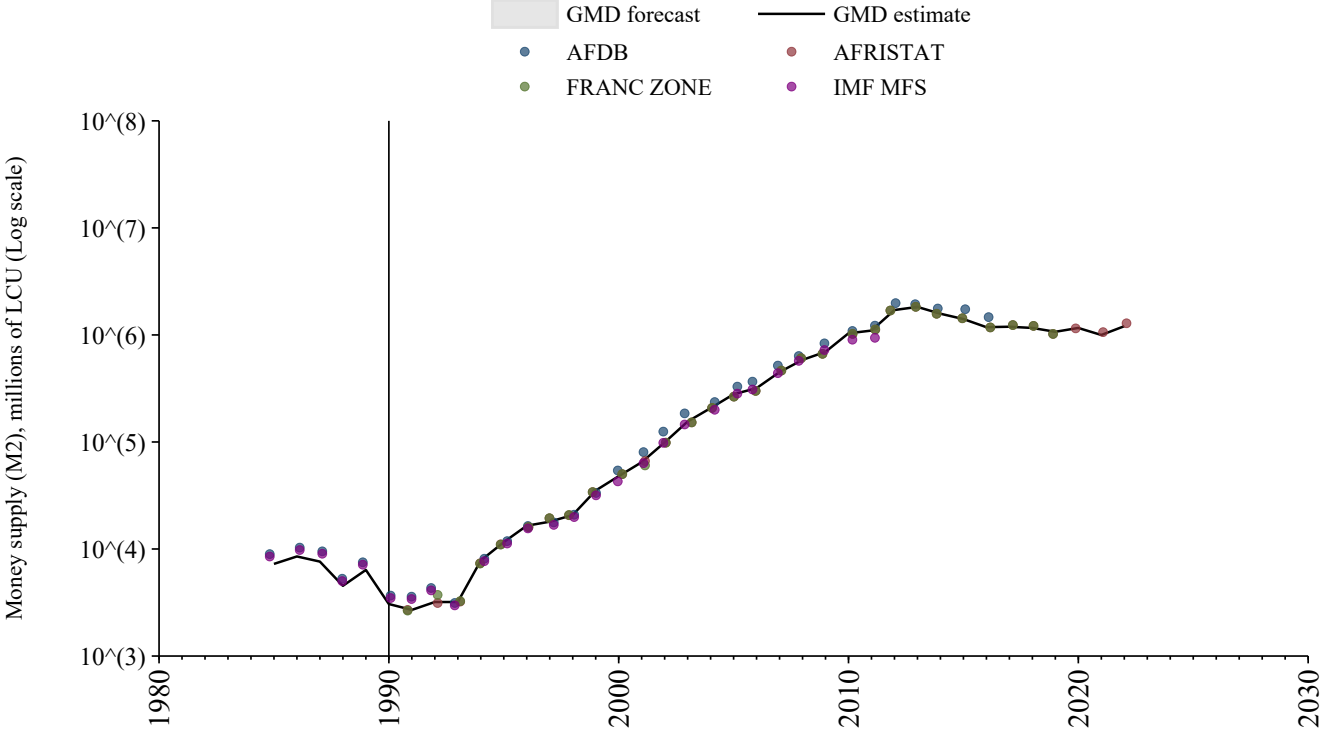
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1985 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
African Union (2024)	1991 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



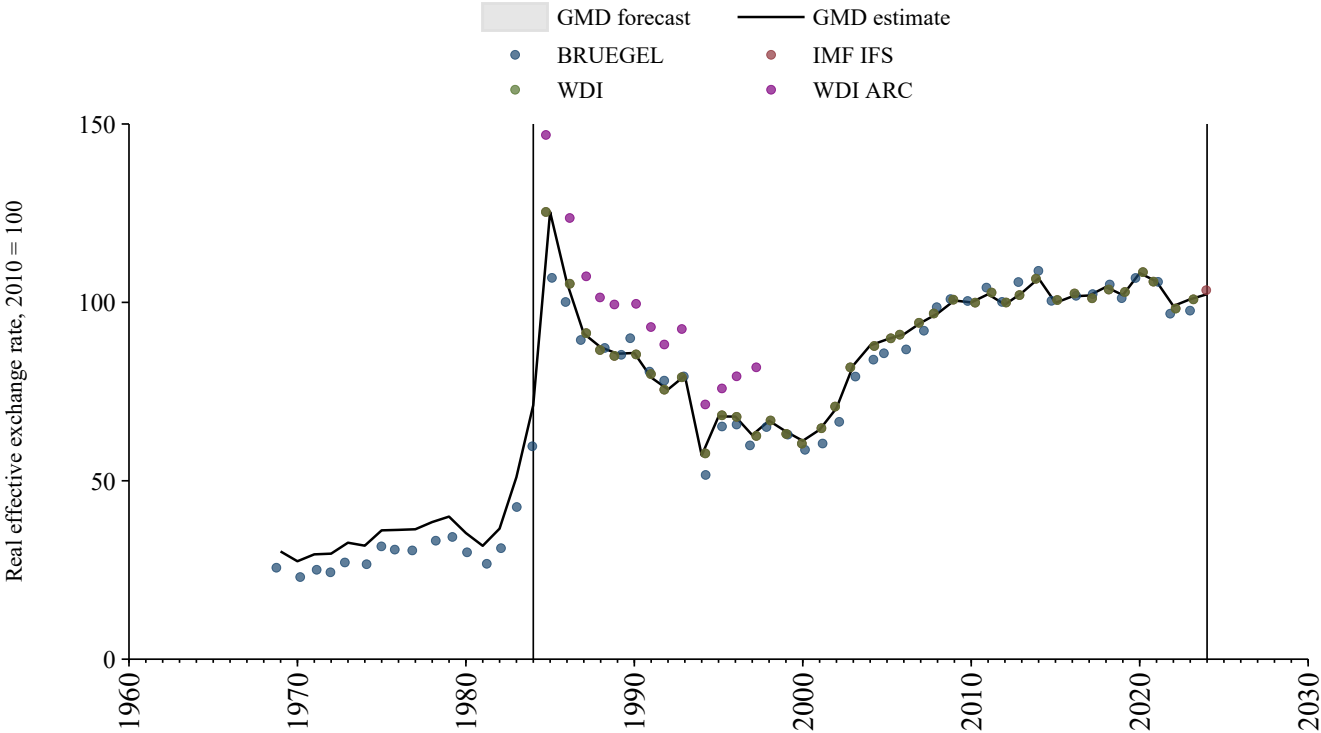
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1985 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
African Union (2024)	1991 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



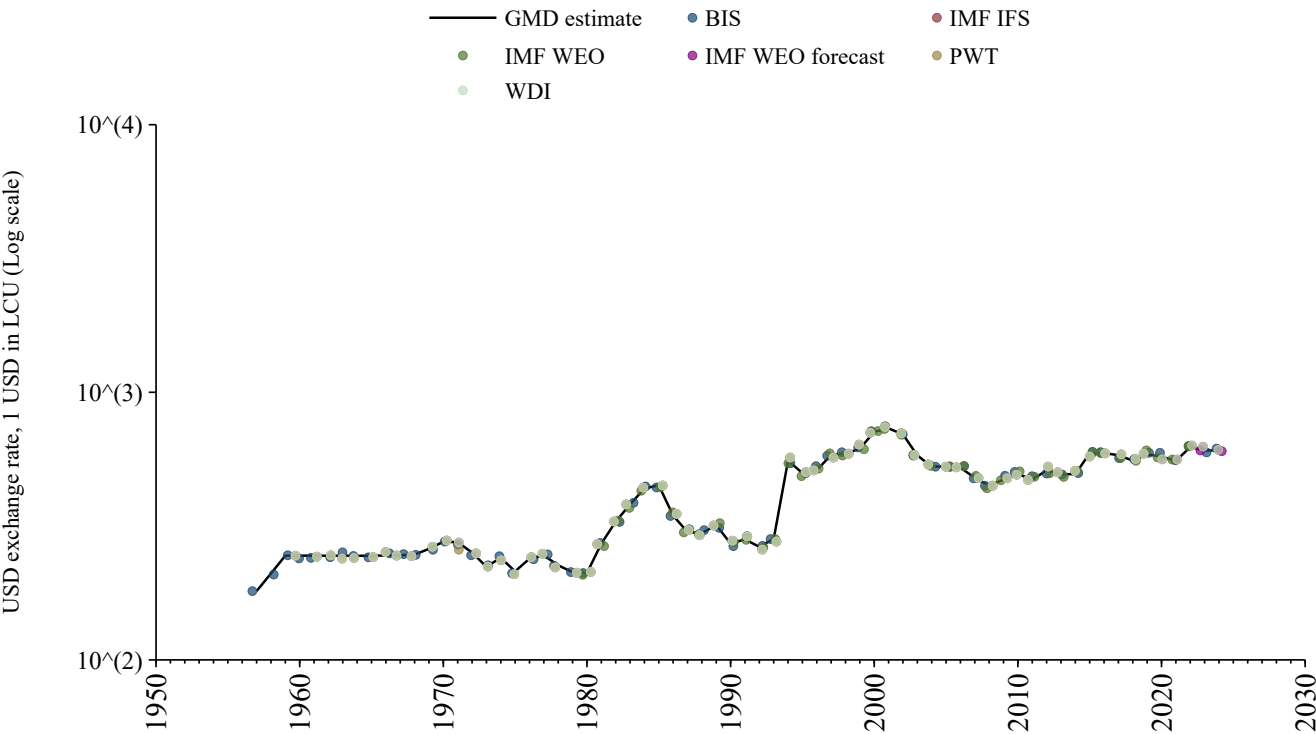
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Darvas (2021)	1969 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 117.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1985 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



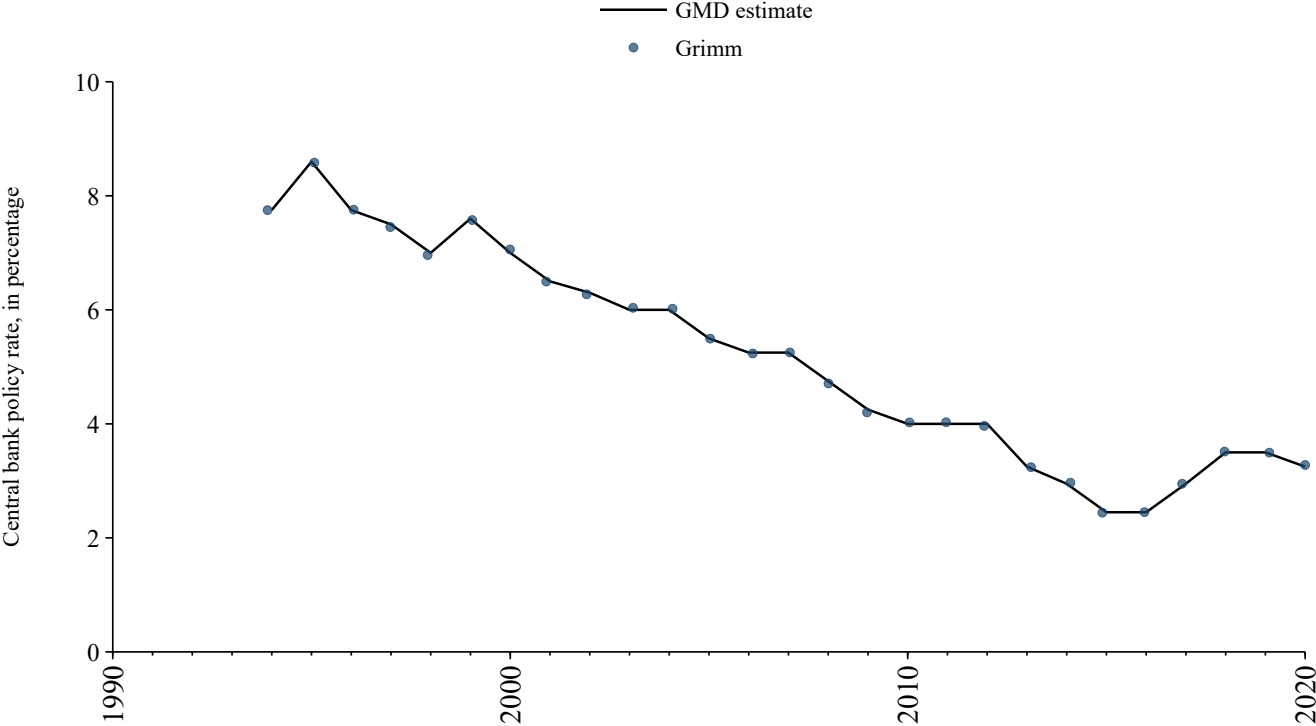
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



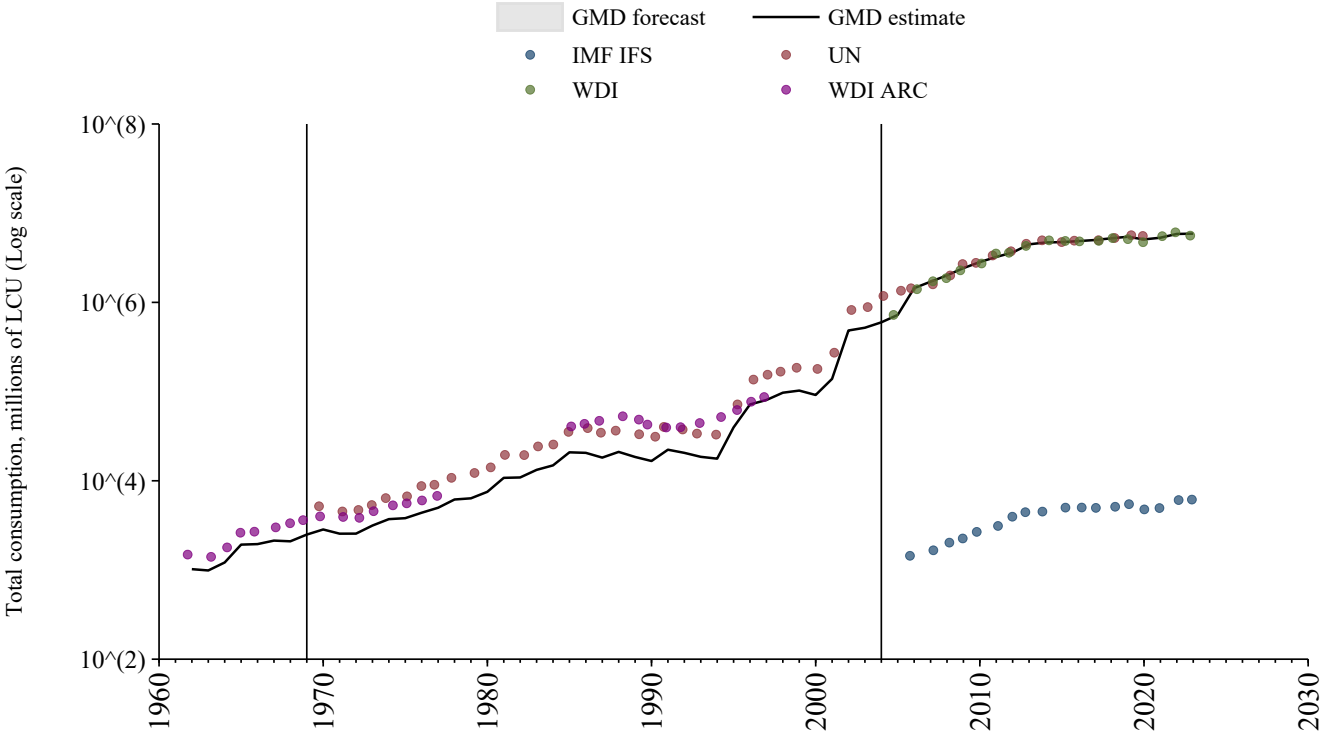
Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1994 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



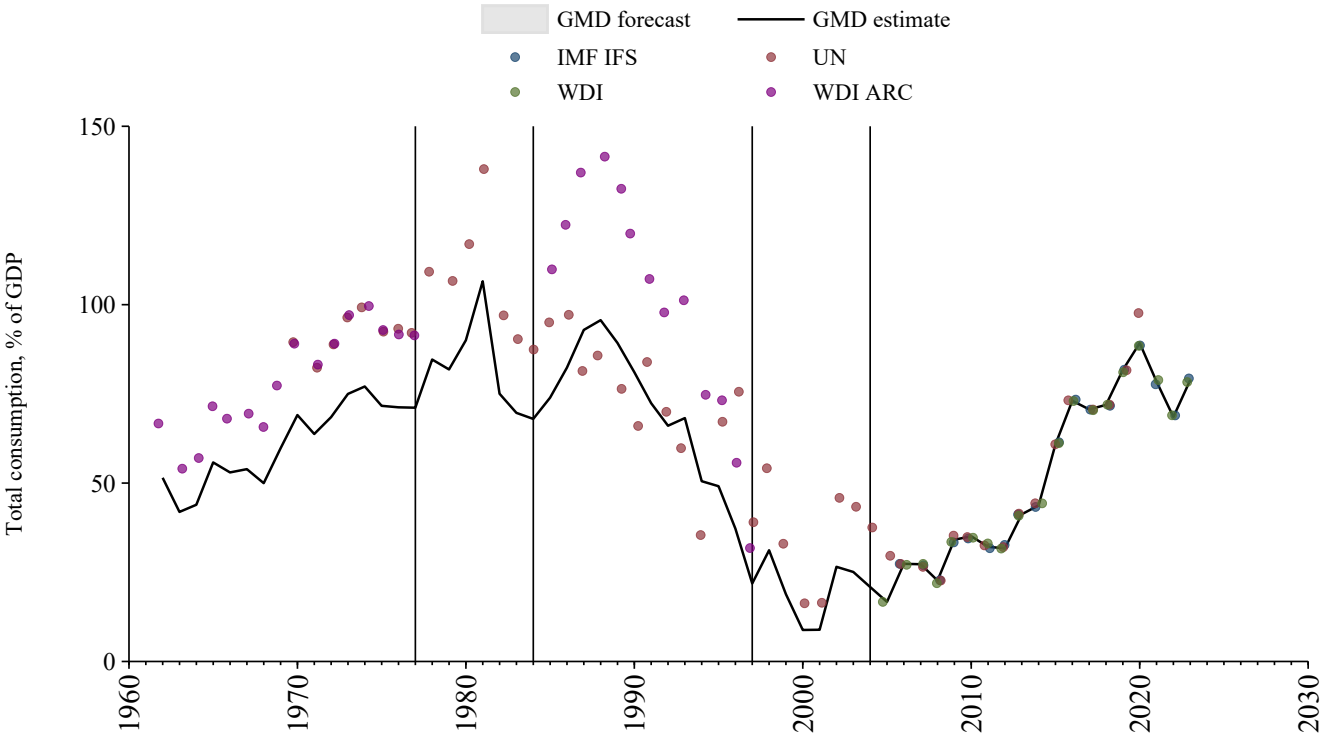
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 68.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 54.9%).
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



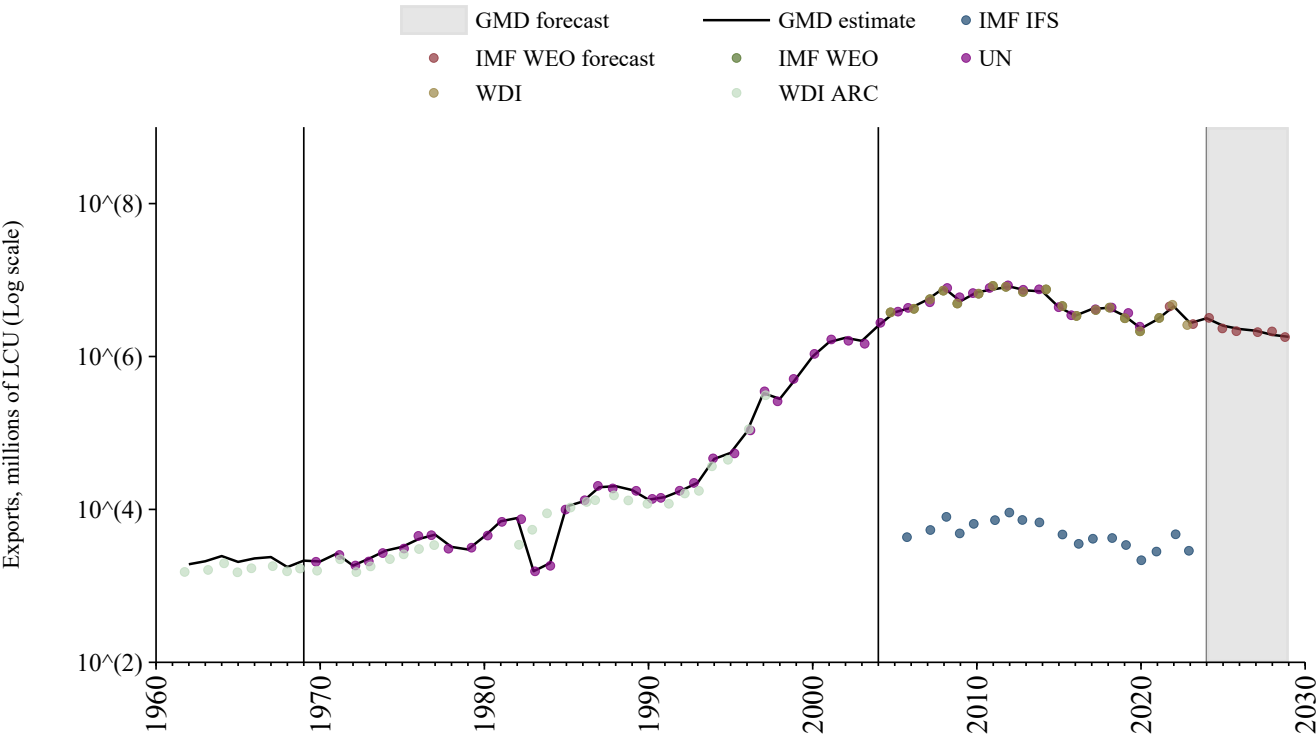
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1962 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 77.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1978 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 77.2%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1985 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 67.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1998 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 56.9%).
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



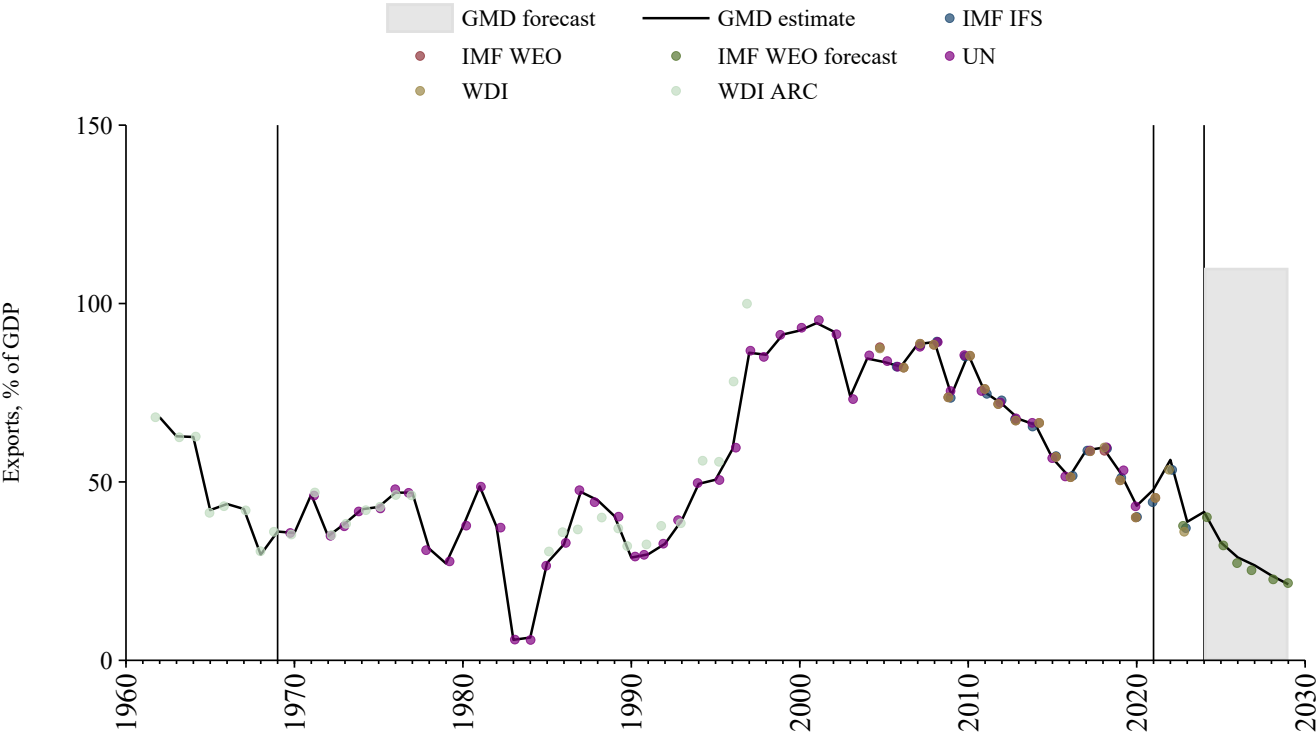
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 125.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 100.8%).
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



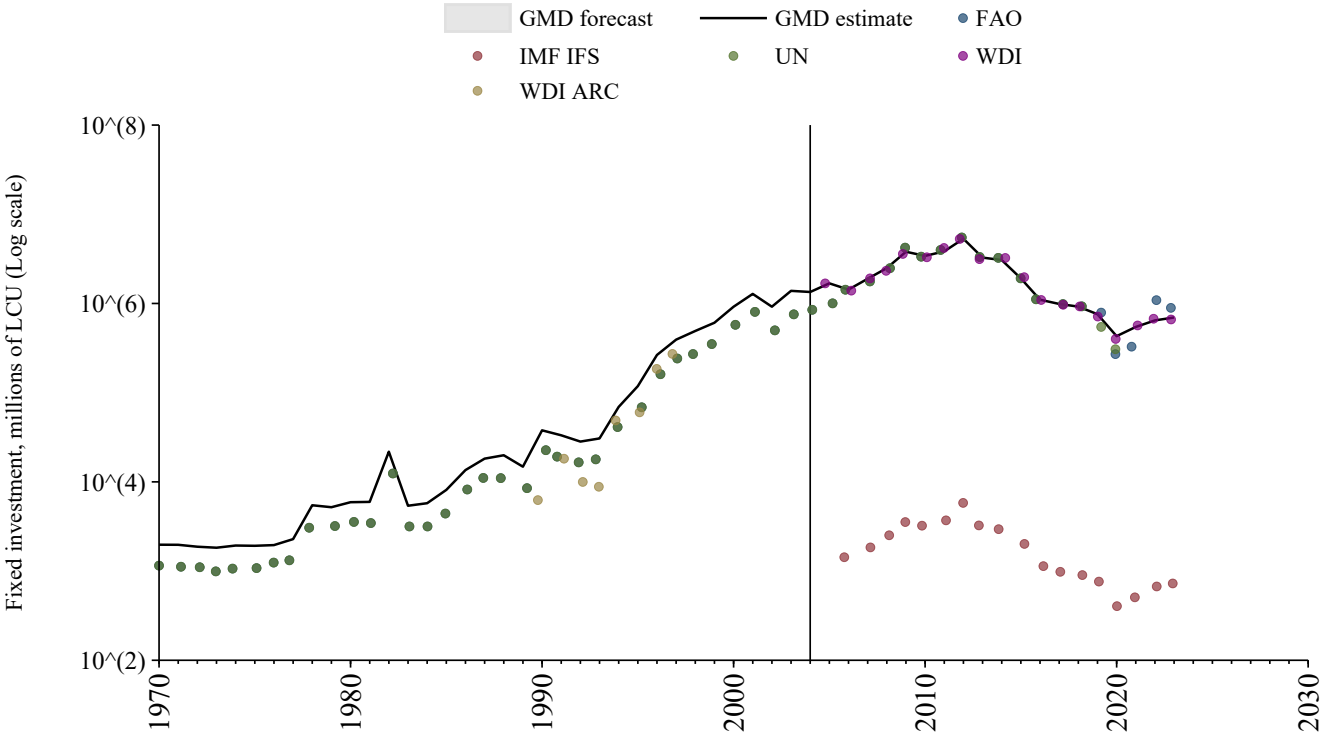
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 106.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.9%).



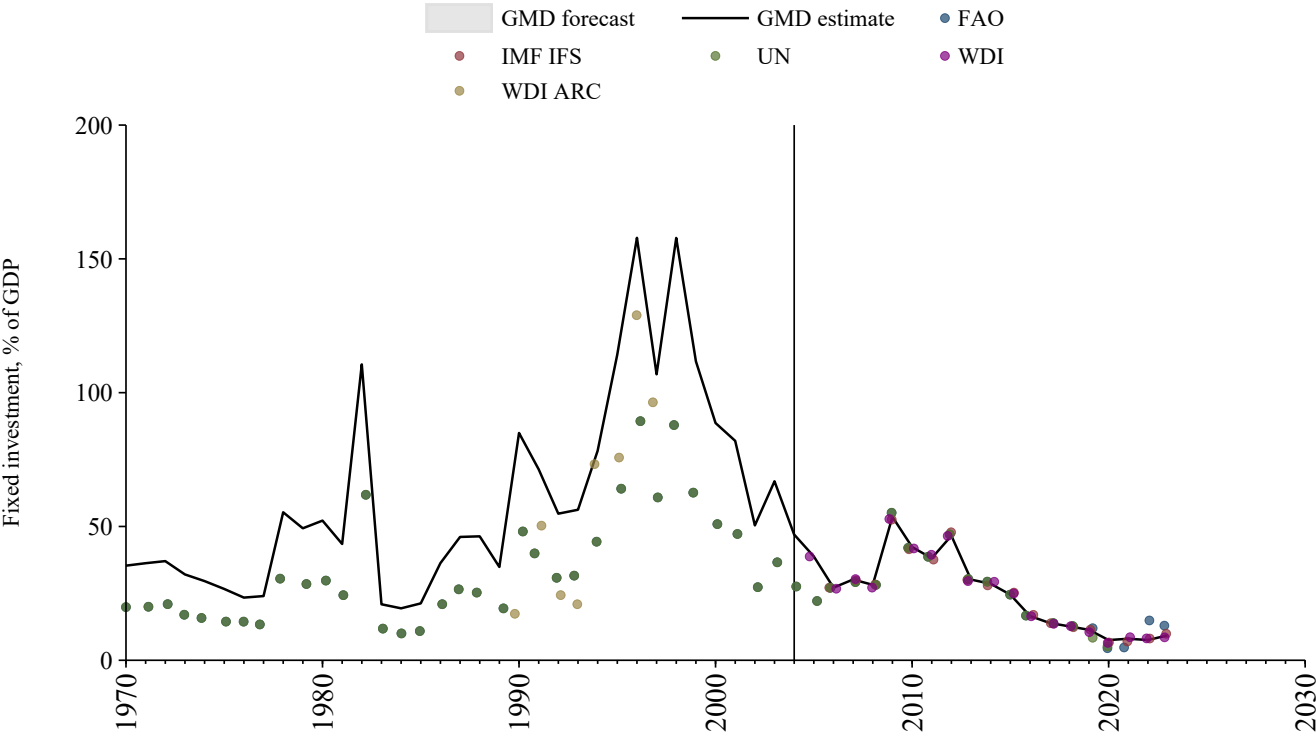
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



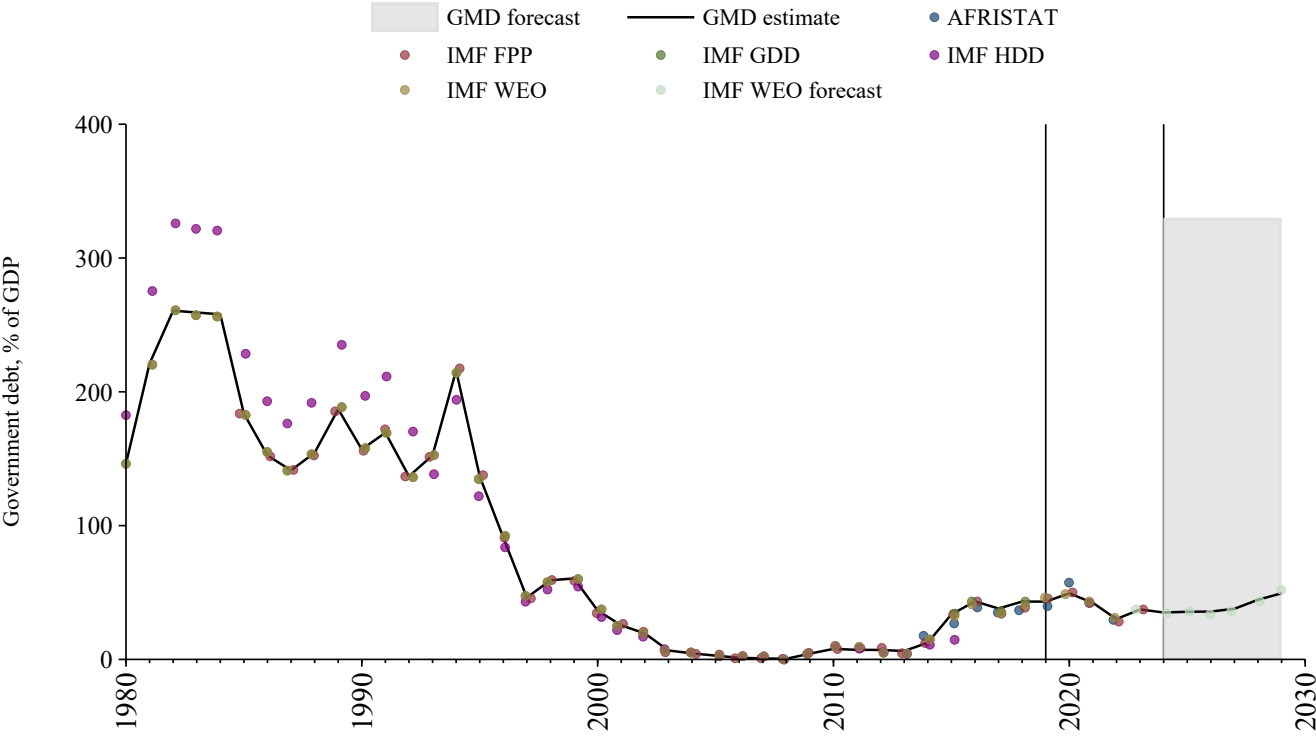
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



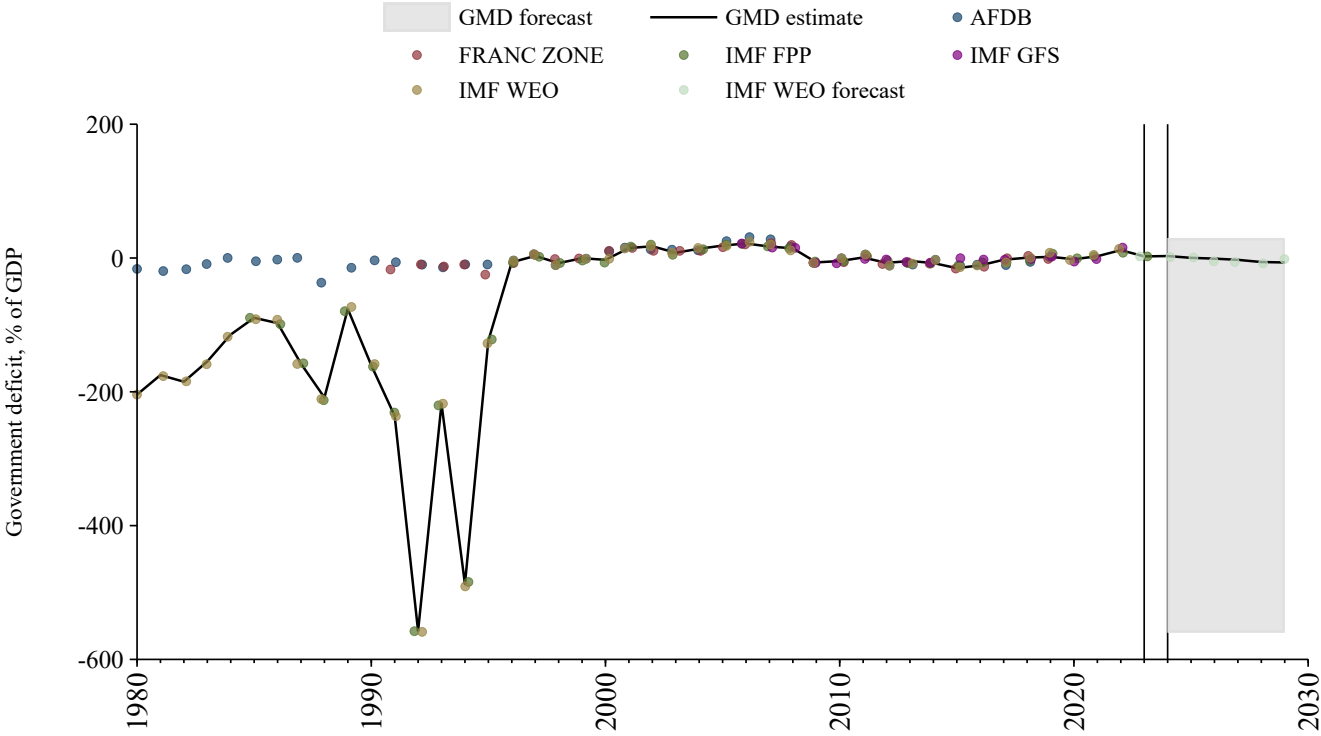
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. Data refers to central government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



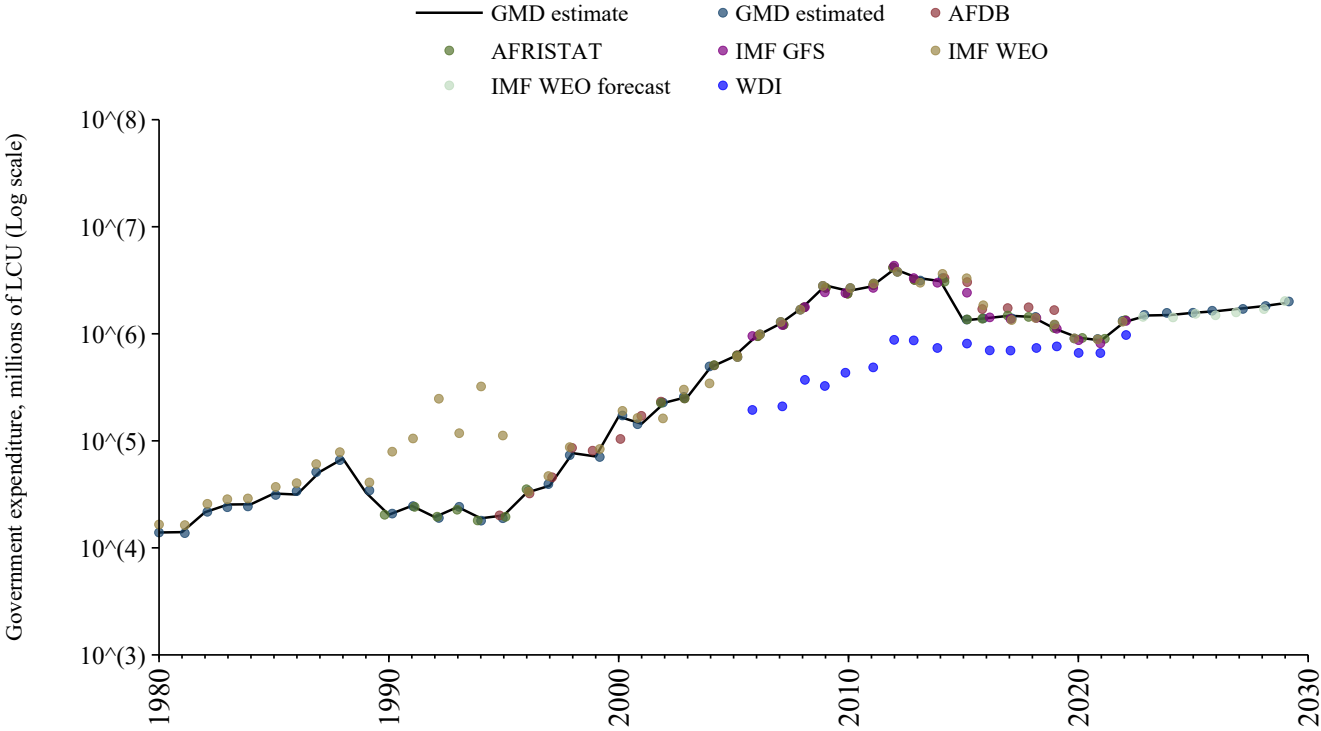
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



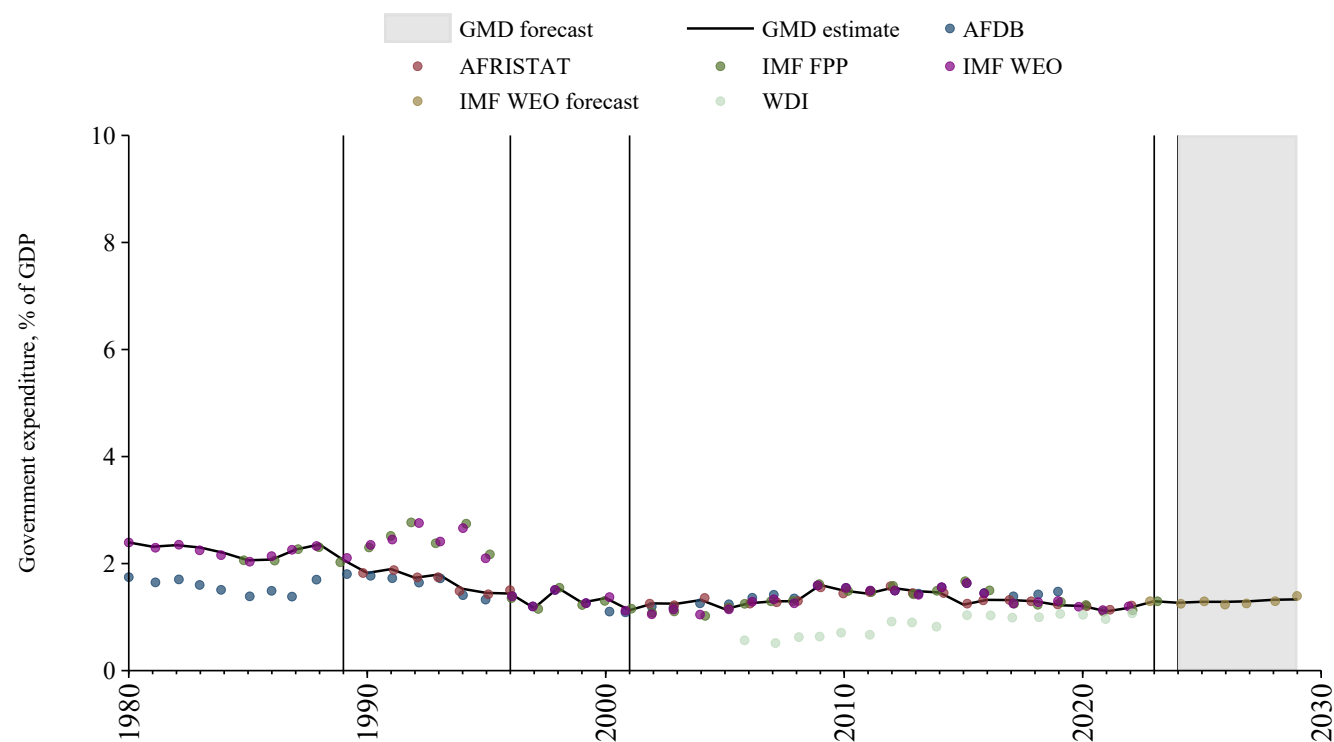
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



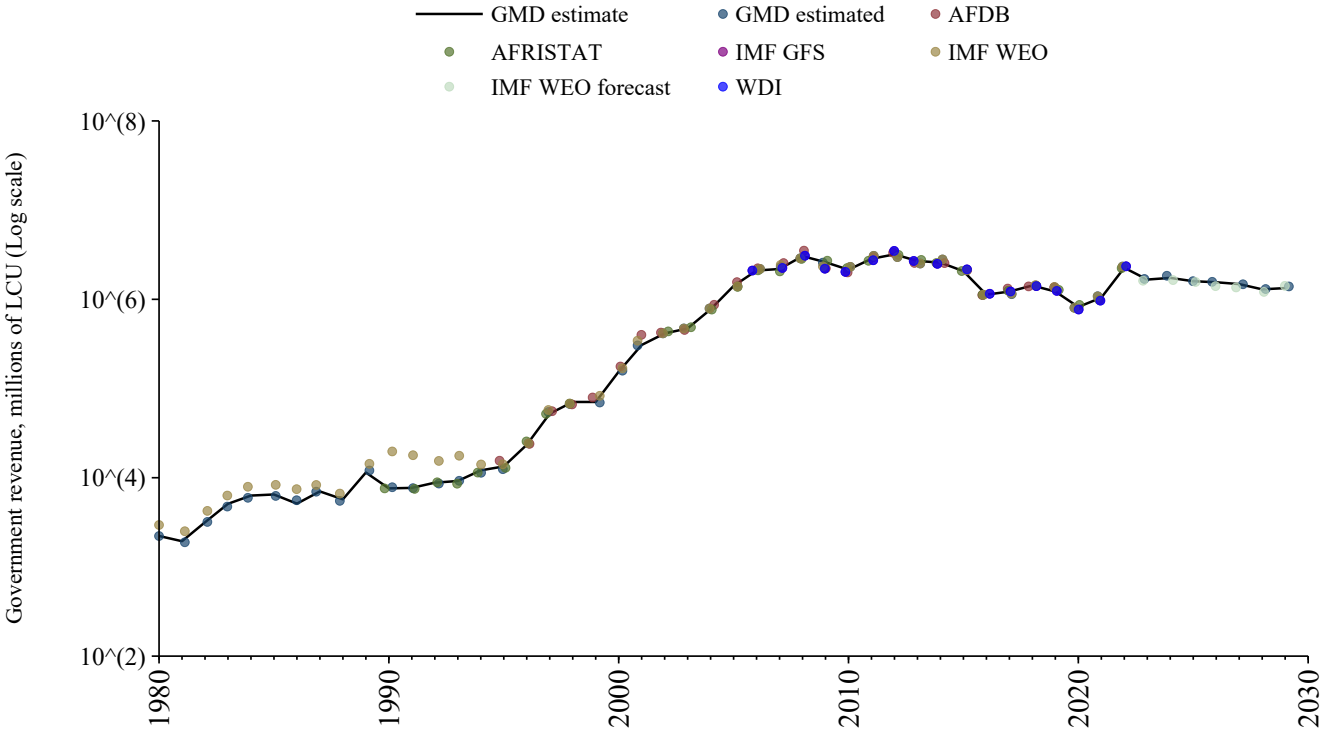
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. Data refers to general government.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	1997 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002. Data refers to general government.
African Union (2024)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



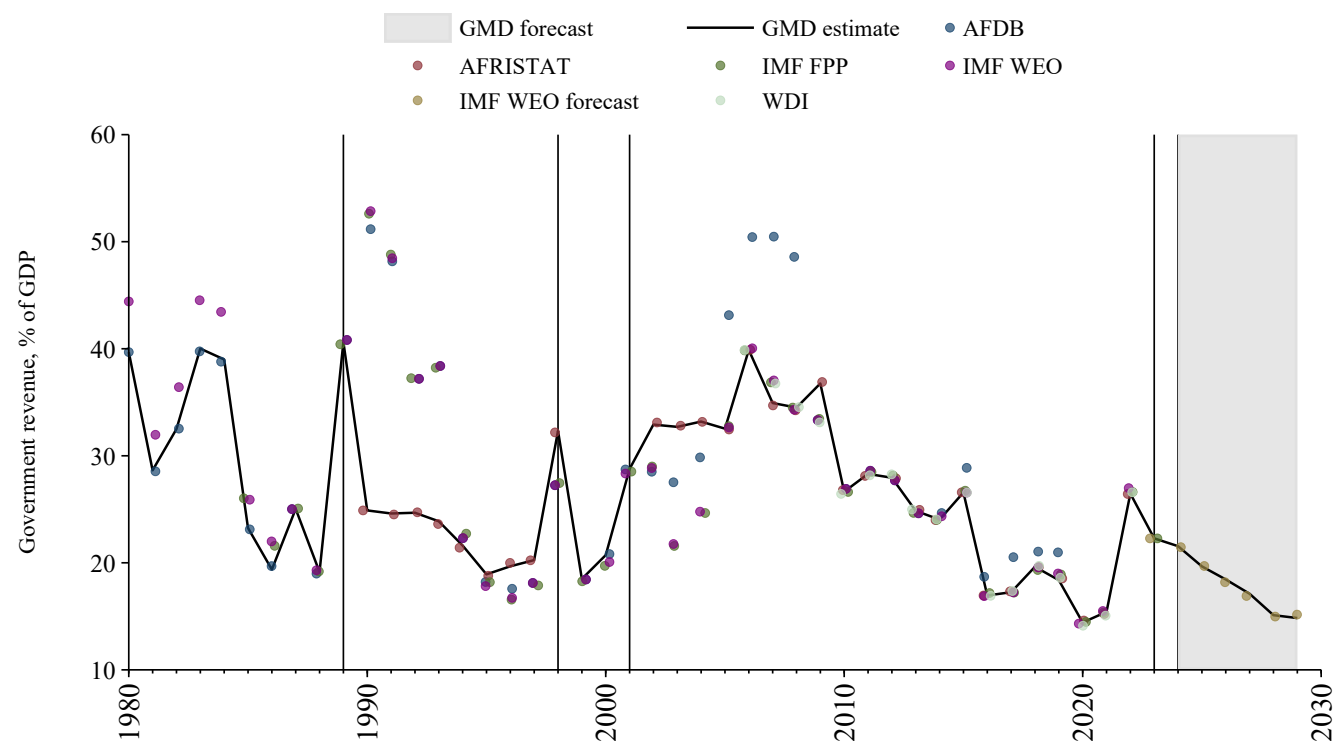
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



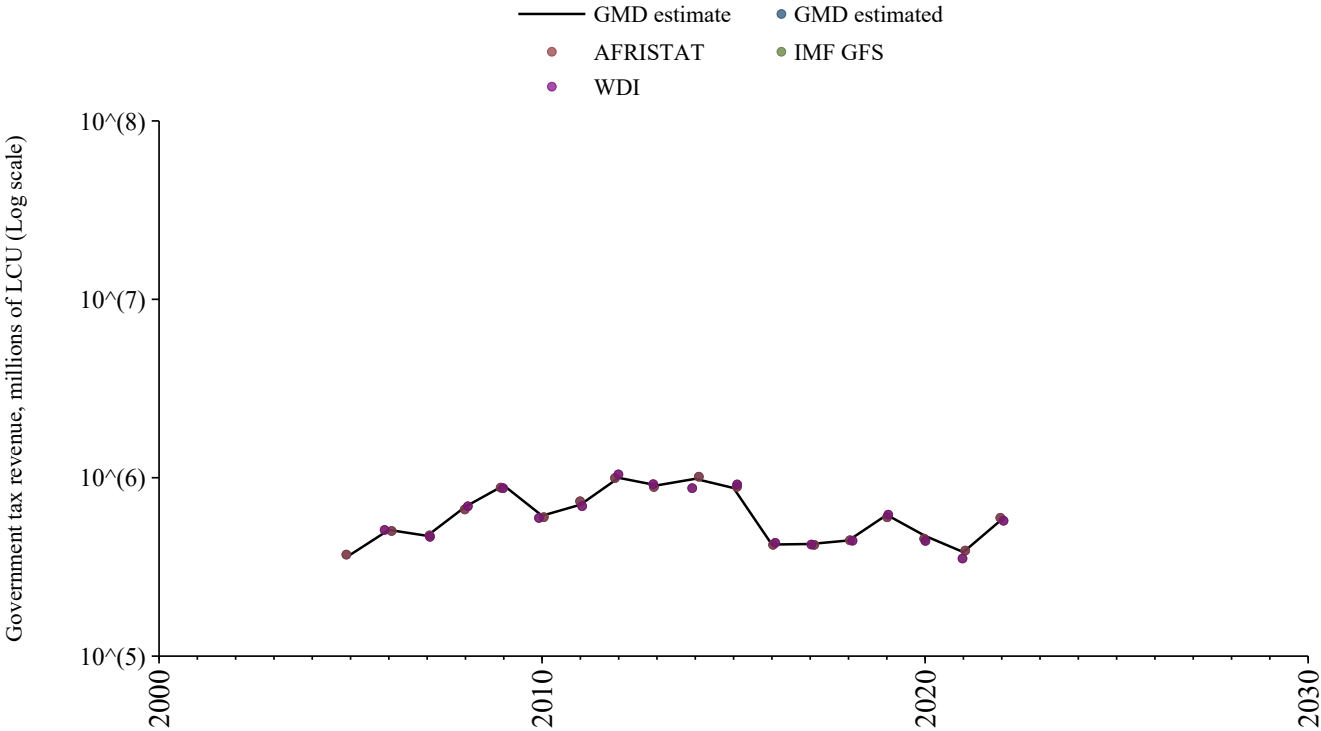
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. Data refers to general government.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999. Data refers to general government.
Bank (2024)	1999 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002. Data refers to general government.
African Union (2024)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



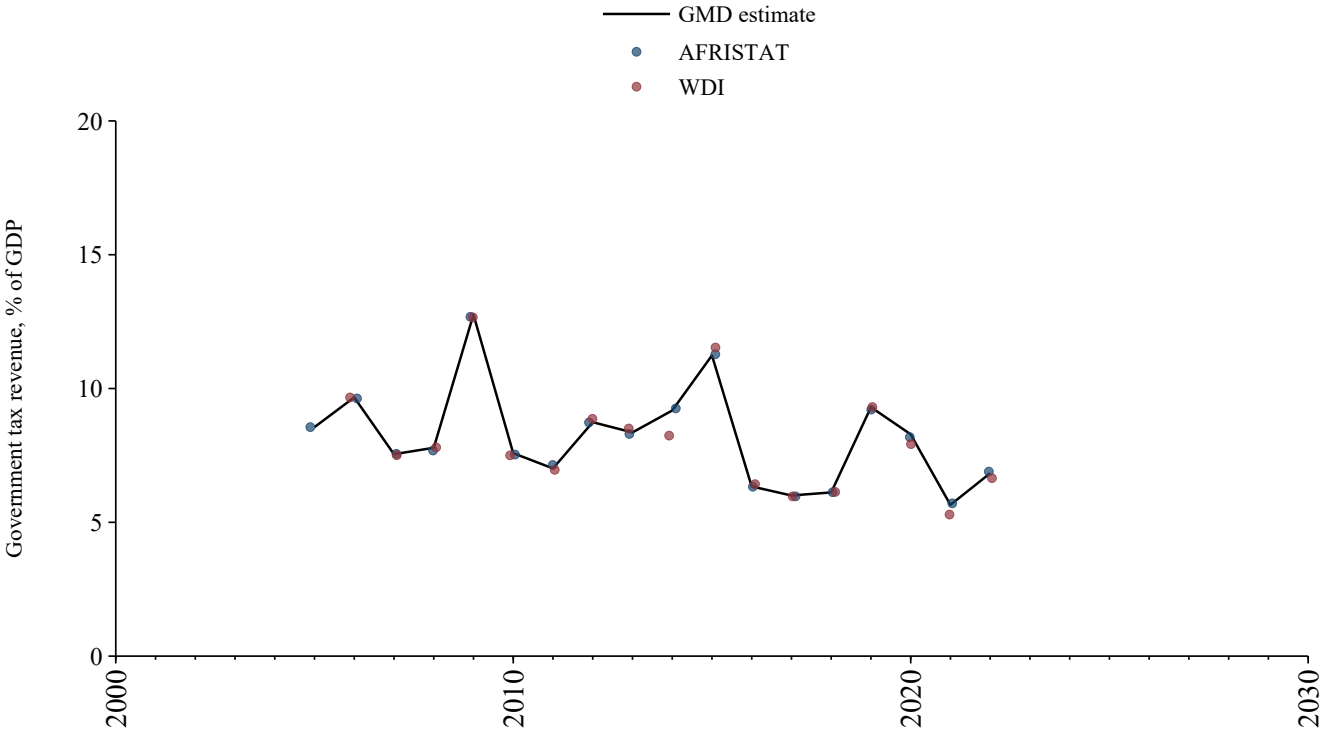
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



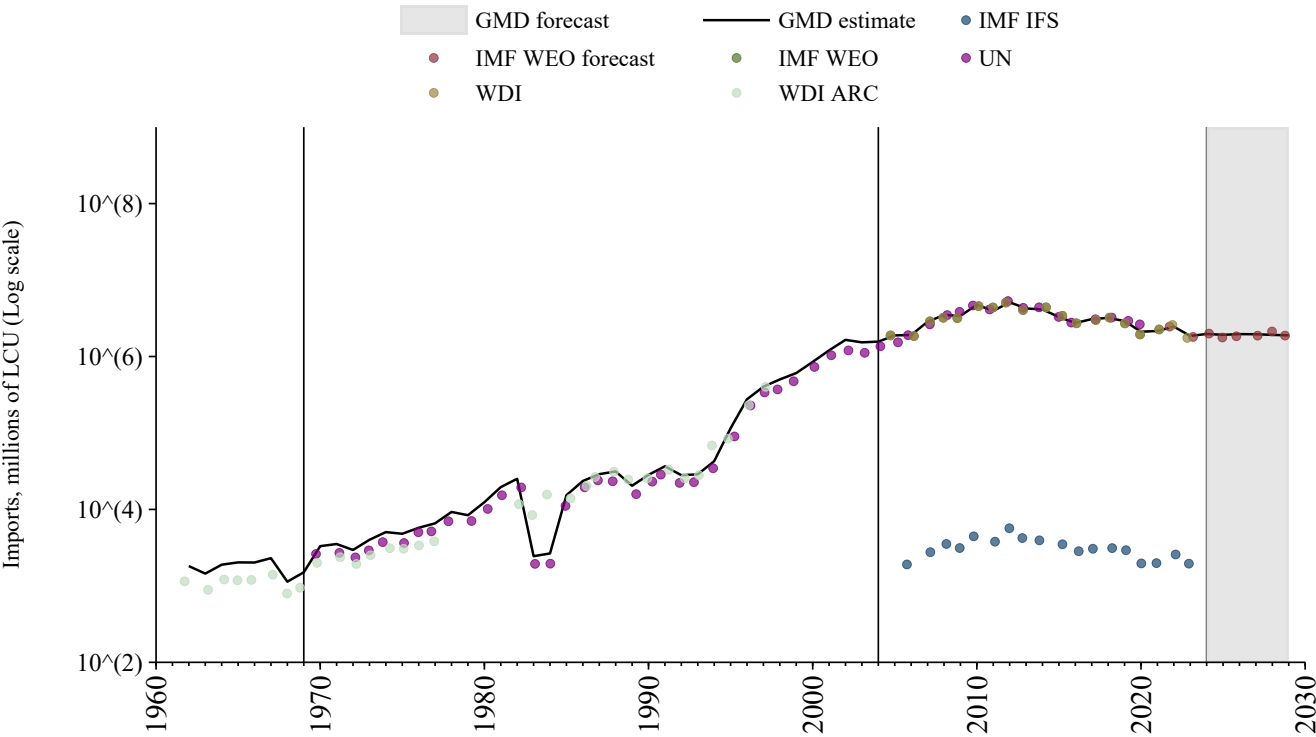
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
African Union (2024)	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



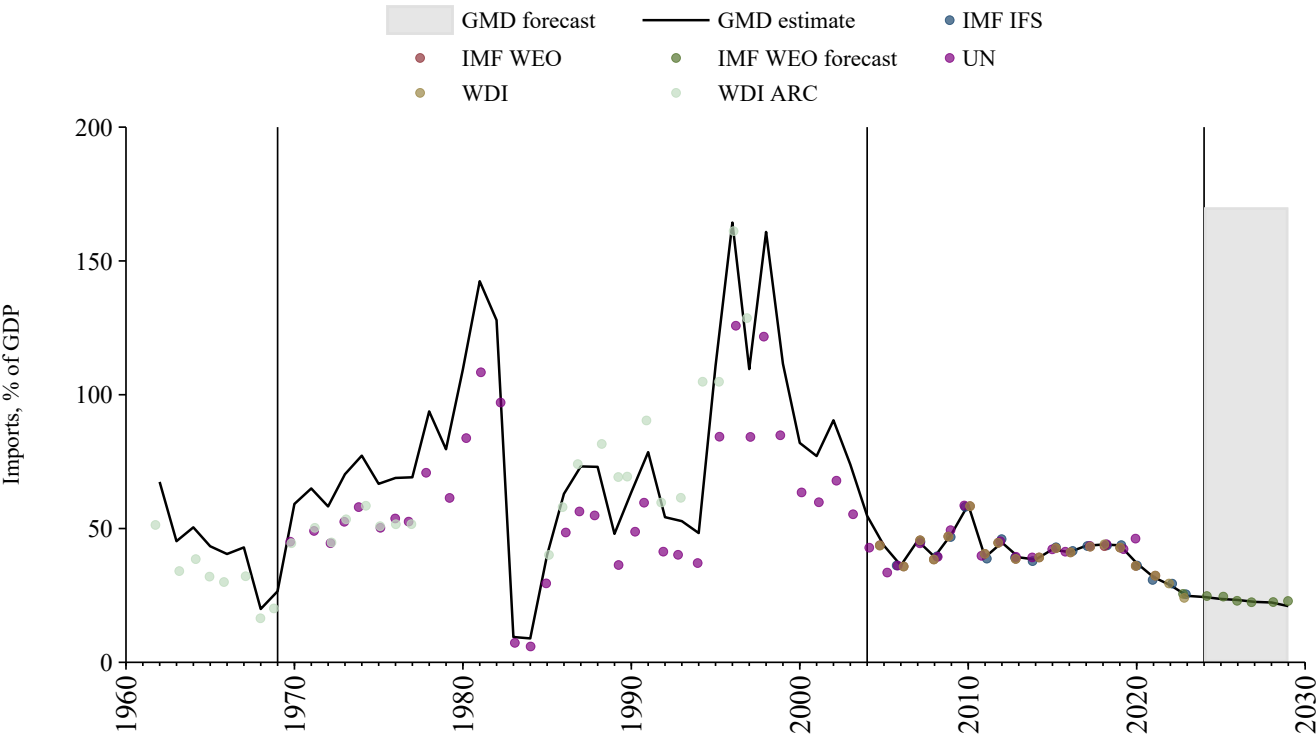
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 158.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 126.6%).
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



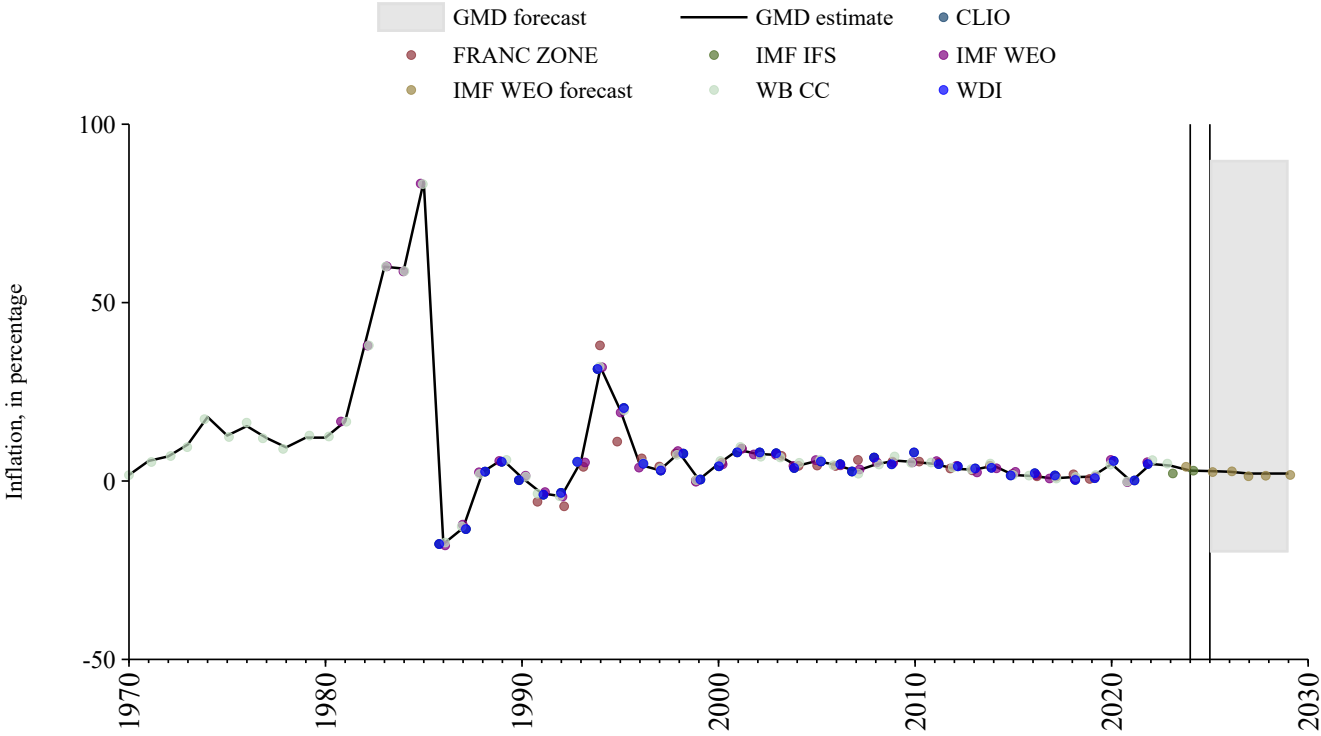
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 131.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 131.3%).
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97%).



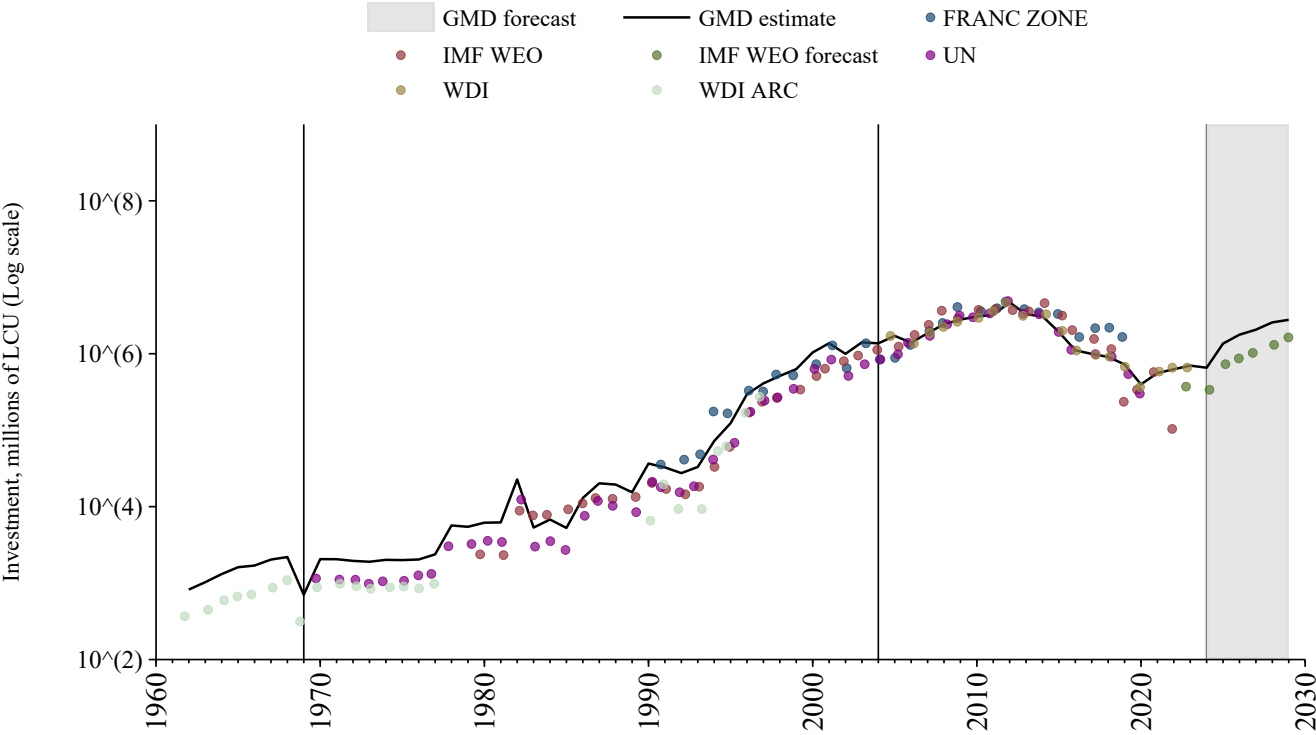
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



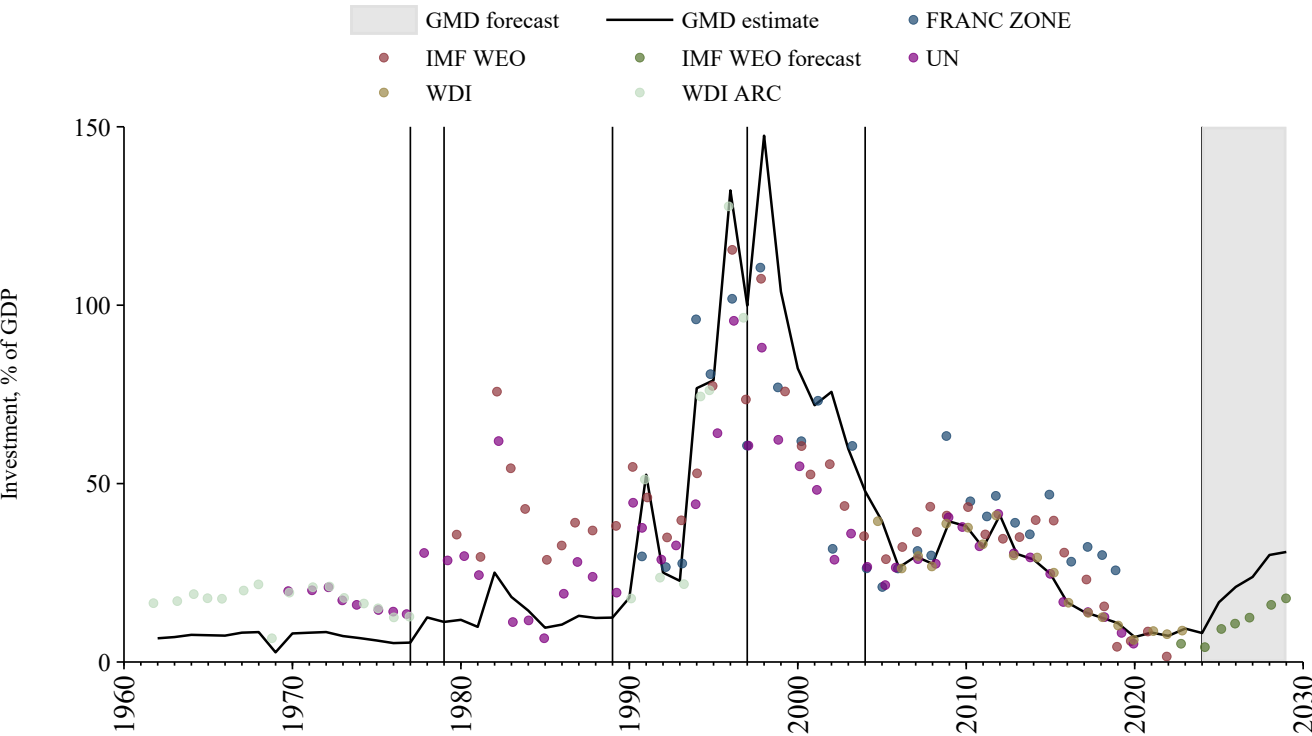
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 223.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 178.7%).
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 188.3%).



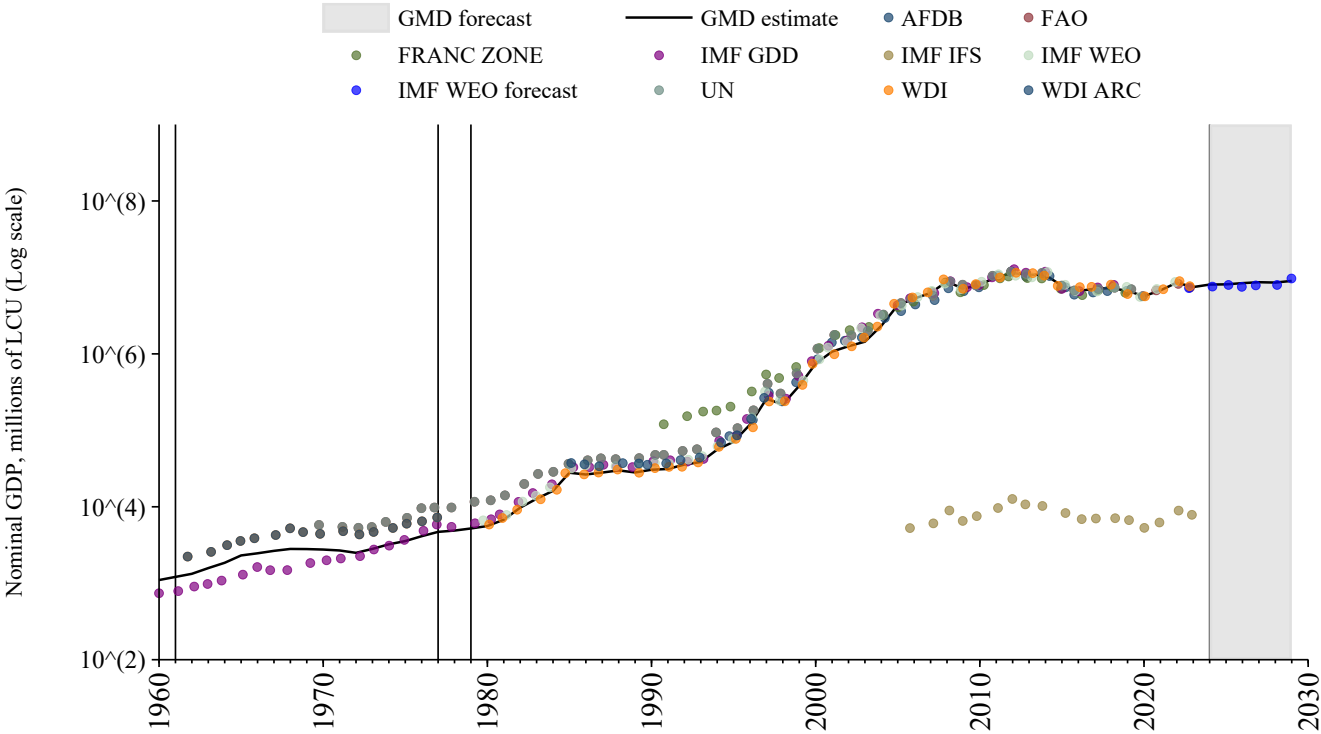
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1962 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 40.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1978 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 40.3%).
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 33.1%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1990 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 103.5%).
WEO (2024a)	1998 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 136.6%).
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 182.7%).



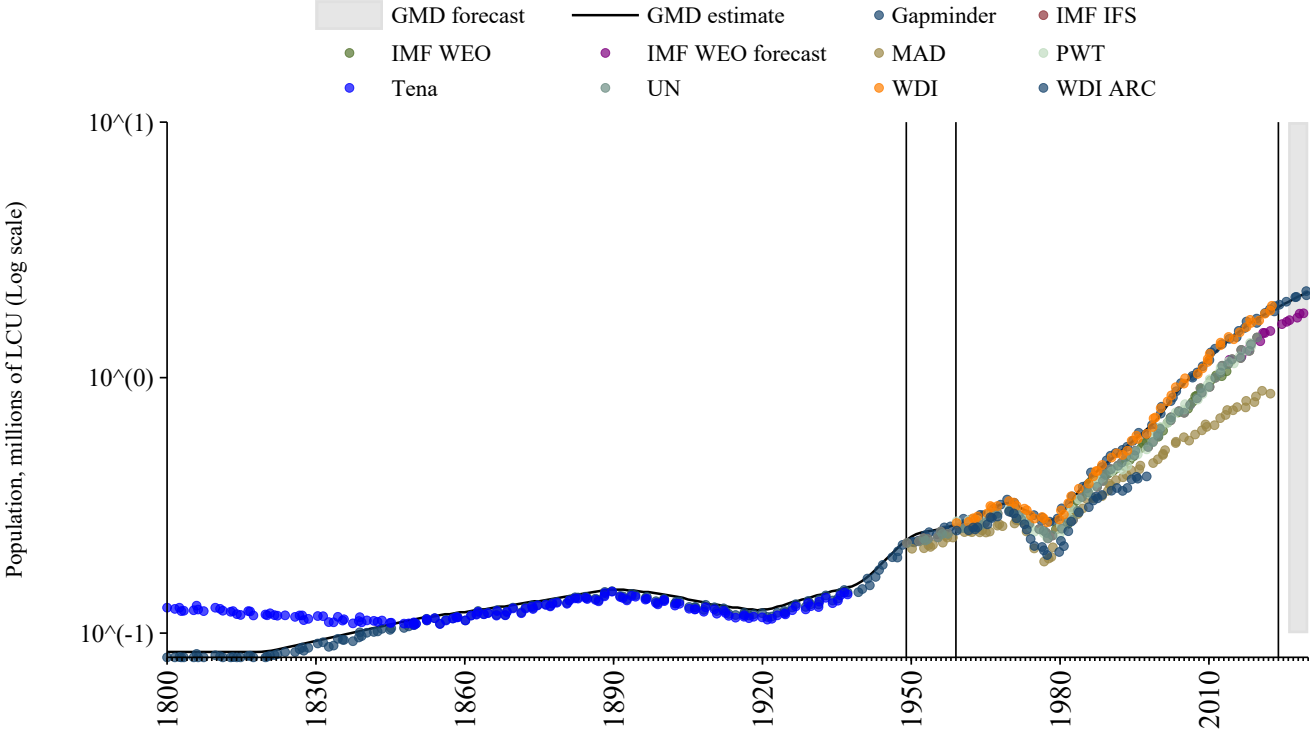
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1960 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 148.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1962 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 59.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1978 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 47.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103%).



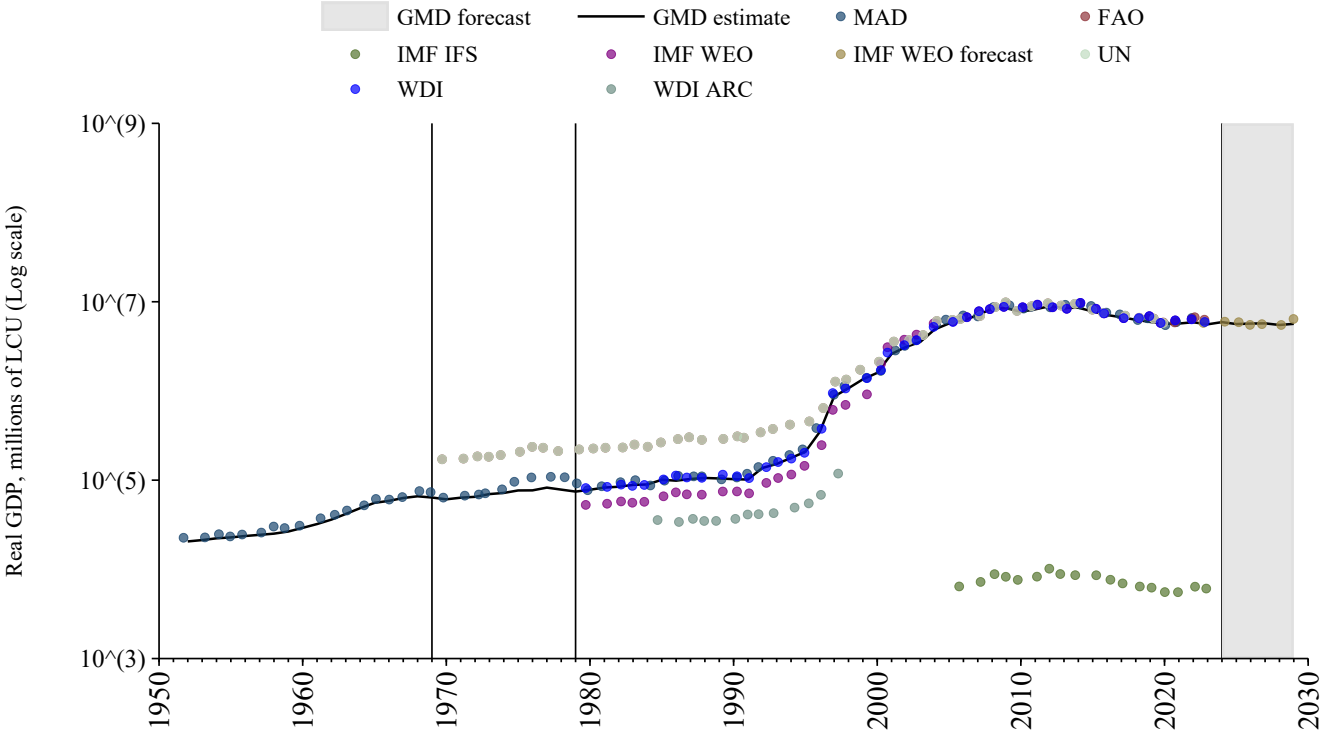
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 105%).
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 105.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Gapminder (2024)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.9%).



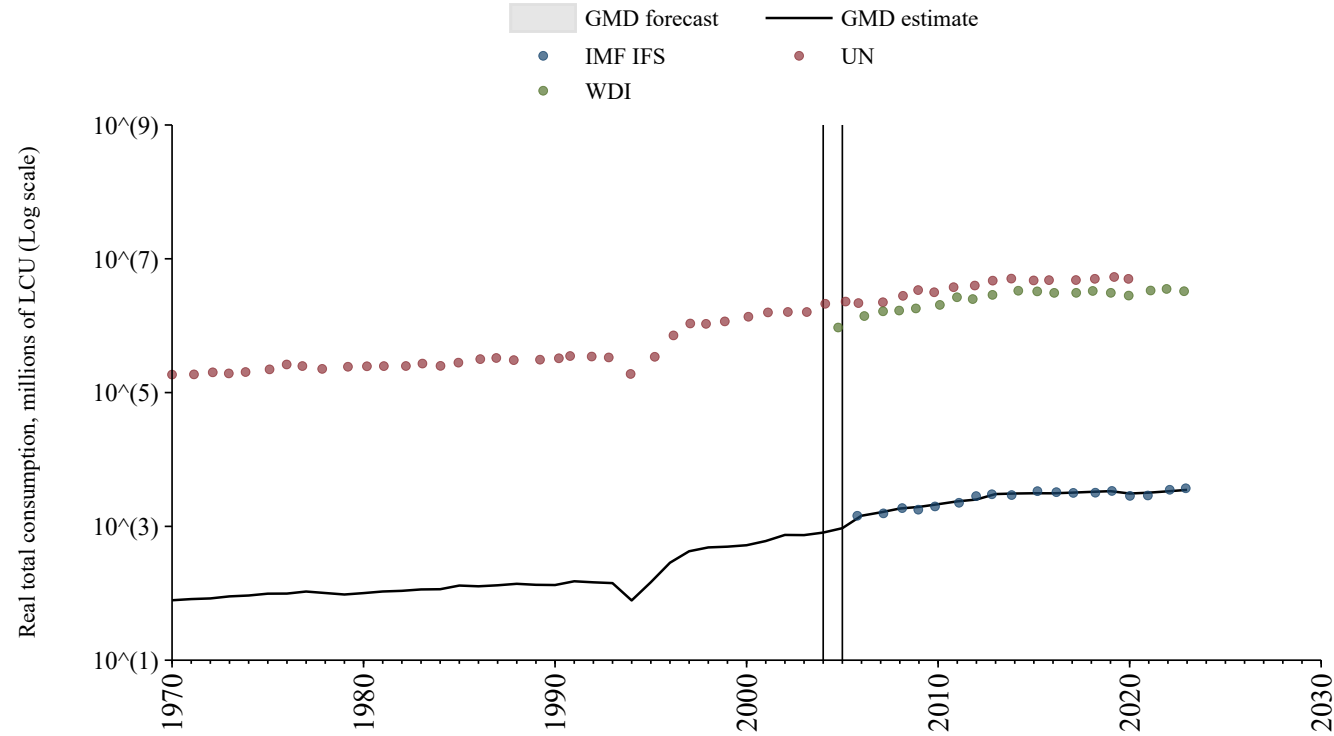
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 10285.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 37.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.8%).



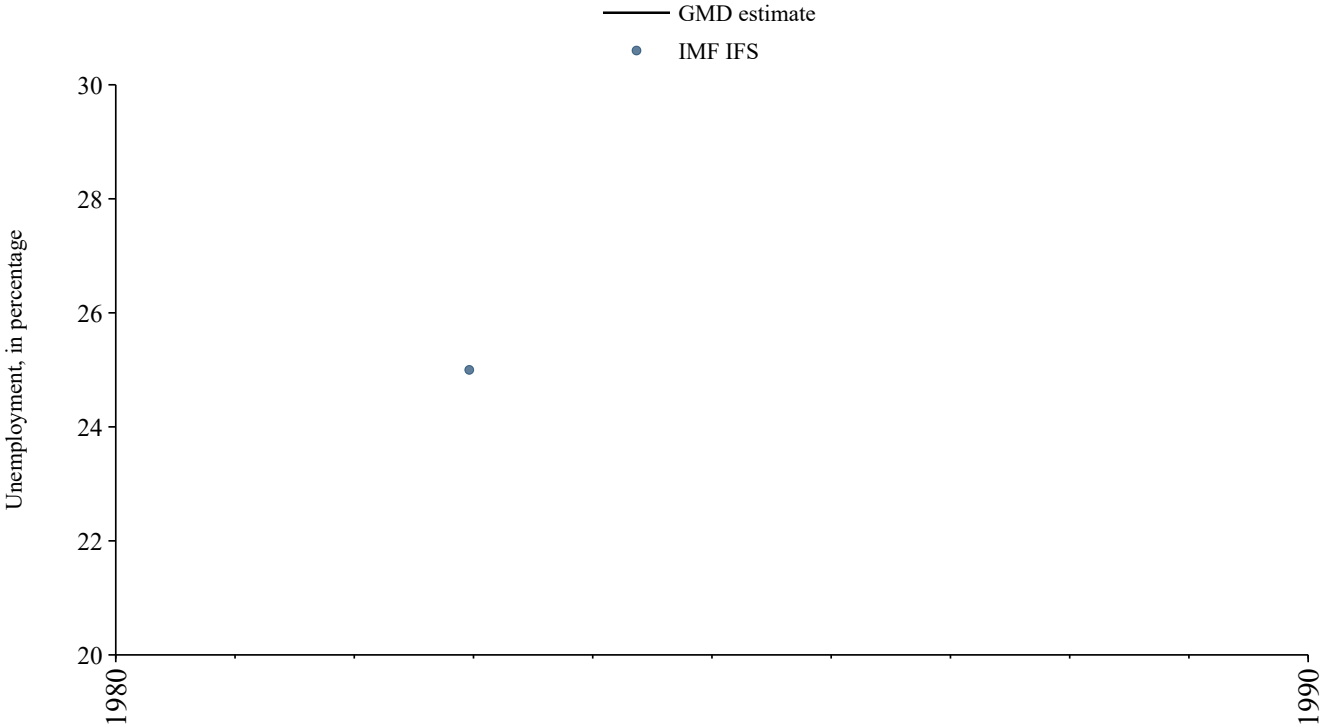
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 0%).
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = .1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2006 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1983 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984.



References

References

- African Union. “AFRISTAT: The Economic and Statistical Observatory for Sub-Saharan Africa.” (2024). Accessed: 2024-07-20.
- Bank, African Development. “AFDB Socio Economic Database.” (2024). Accessed: 2024-07-20.
- Bank for International Settlements (2024).
- Bolt, Jutta, Robert Inklaar, Herman de Jong, and Jan Luiten van Zanden. “Rebasing ’Maddison’: New Income Comparisons and the Shape of Long-run Economic Development.” Maddison Project Working Paper 10, Maddison Project (2018). Accessed: 2024-04-04.
- Darvas, Zsolt. “Timely Measurement of Real Effective Exchange Rates.” Working Paper 2021/15, Bruegel (2021).
- Gapminder. “Gapminder: Total Population.” (2024). Accessed: 2024-08-14.
- Grimm, Maximilian. “The Effect of Monetary Policy on Systemic Bank Funding Stability.” (2024).
- Ha, Jongrim, M. Ayhan Kose, and Franziska Ohnsorge. “One-Stop Source: A Global Database of Inflation.” *Journal of International Money and Finance*, 137(2023), 102896.
- International Monetary Fund. “International Financial Statistics.” (2024a).
- . “Monetary and Financial Statistics.” (2024b).
- Mauro, Paolo, Rafael Romeu, Ariel Binder, and Asad Zaman. “A modern history of fiscal prudence and profligacy.” *Journal of Monetary Economics*, 76(2015), 55–70.
- Mbaye, S., M. Moreno-Badia, and K. Chae. “Global Debt Database: Methodology and Sources.” IMF Working Papers 2018/111, International Monetary Fund (2018).
- Müller, Karsten, Chenzi Xu, Mohamed Lehib, and Ziliang Chen. “The Global Macro Database: A New International Macroeconomic Dataset.” Working Paper 33714, National Bureau of Economic Research (2025).
- United Nations. “World Population Prospects 2024, Online Edition.” (2024). Accessed: 2024-02-02.
- WEO. “World Economic Outlook Database.” (2024a). Accessed: 2024-08-05.
- . “World Economic Outlook Database.” (2024b). Accessed: 2024-08-05.
- World Bank. “World Development Indicators.” (2024). Accessed: 2024-04-21.
- World Bank (Archives). “World Development Indicators.” (1999). Accessed: 2024-07-21.