Country Data and Graphs for Iran

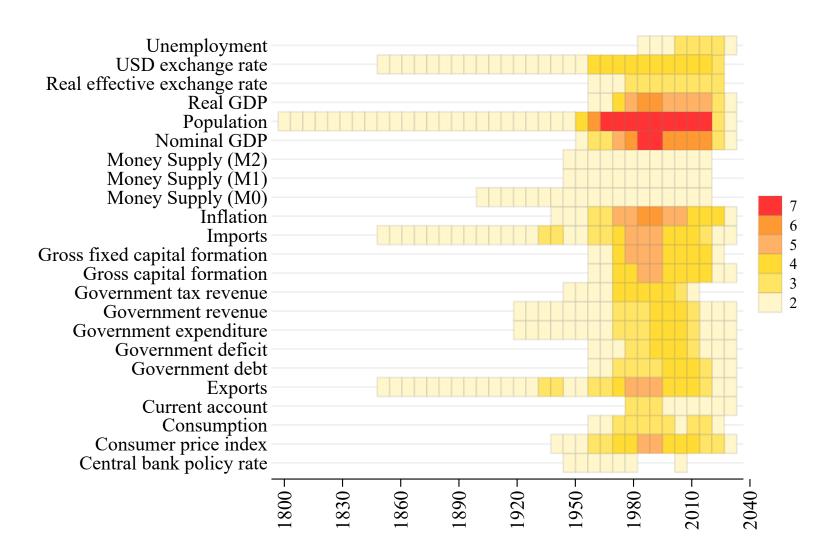
January 28, 2025

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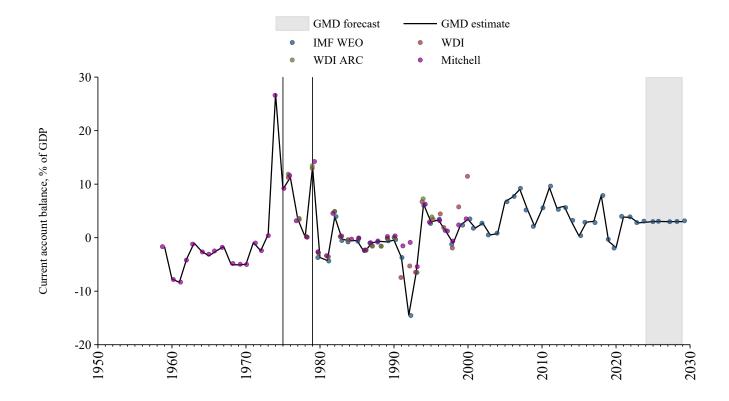
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Data availability heatmap



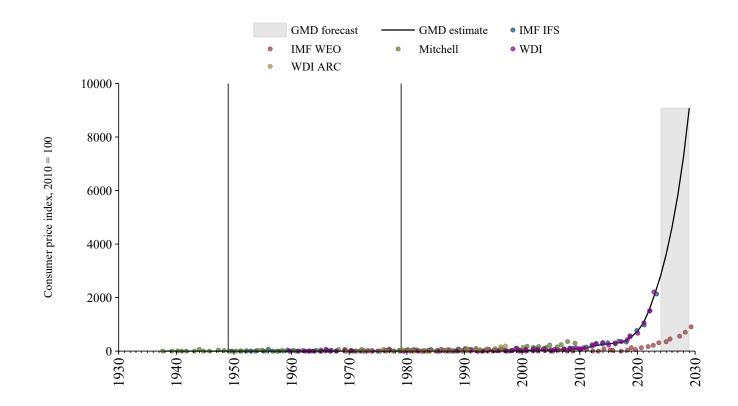
Current account balance

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1959 - 1975 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1976. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1976 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980. |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



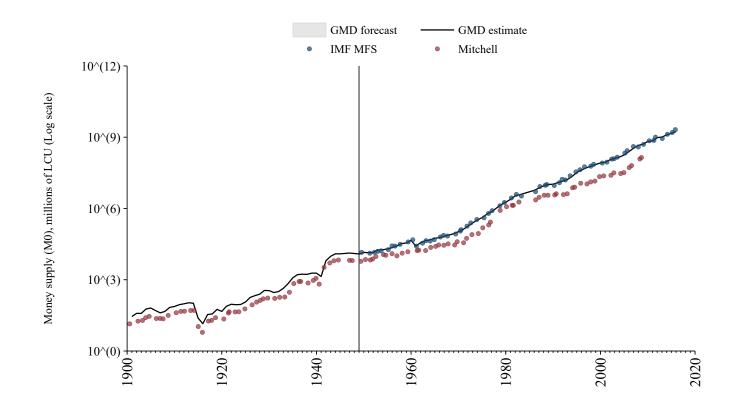
Consumer price index

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1938 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = .7%) |
| International Monetary Fund (2024b) | 1950 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 9.5%) |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



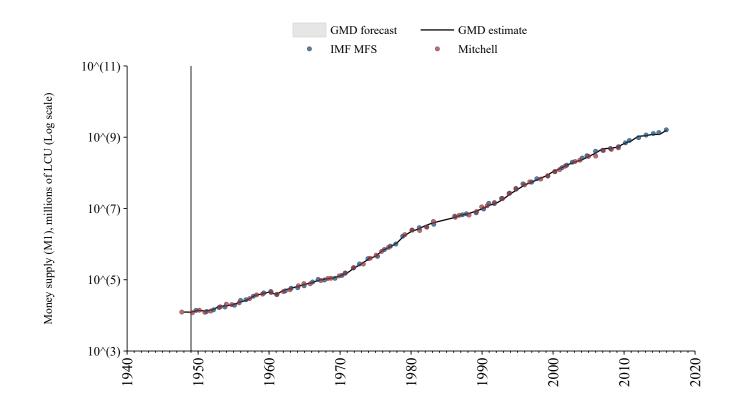
Money supply (M0)

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1901 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 202.4%) |
| International Monetary Fund (2024c) | 1950 - 2016 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2017. |



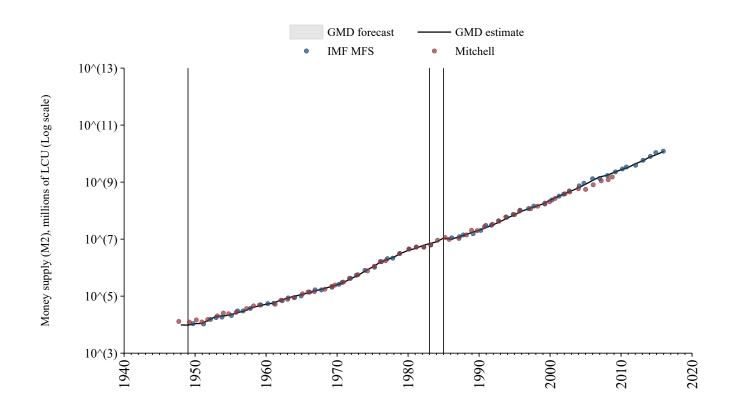
Money supply (M1)

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1948 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.2%) |
| International Monetary Fund (2024c) | 1950 - 2016 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2017. |



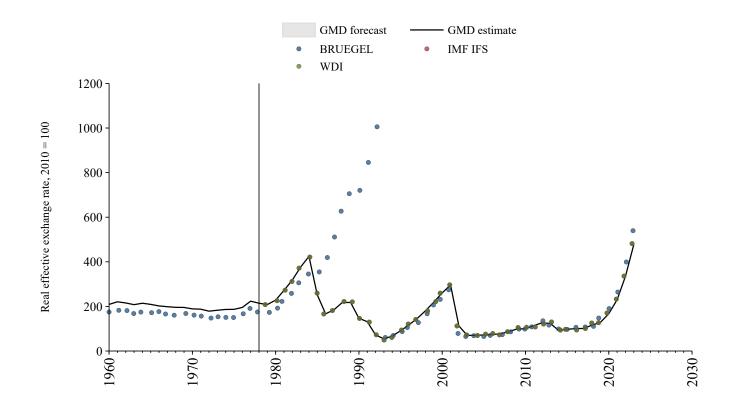
Money supply (M2)

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1948 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 75.3%) |
| International Monetary Fund (2024c) | 1950 - 1983 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1984. |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1984 - 1985 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1986. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024c) | 1986 - 2016 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2017. |



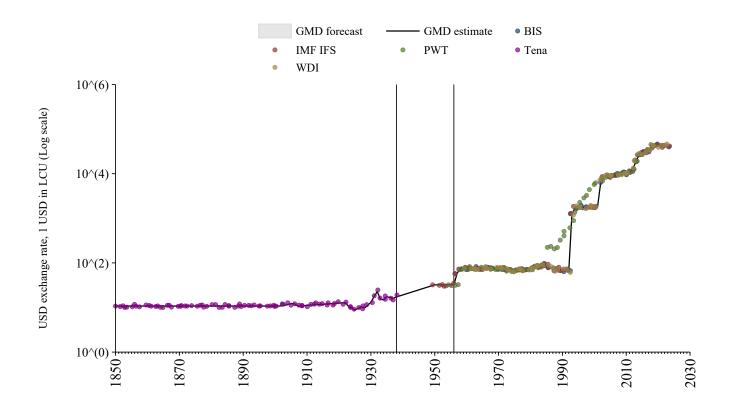
Real effective exchange rate

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|--|
| Darvas (2021) | 1960 - 1978 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 119.4%) |
| World Bank (2024) | 1979 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



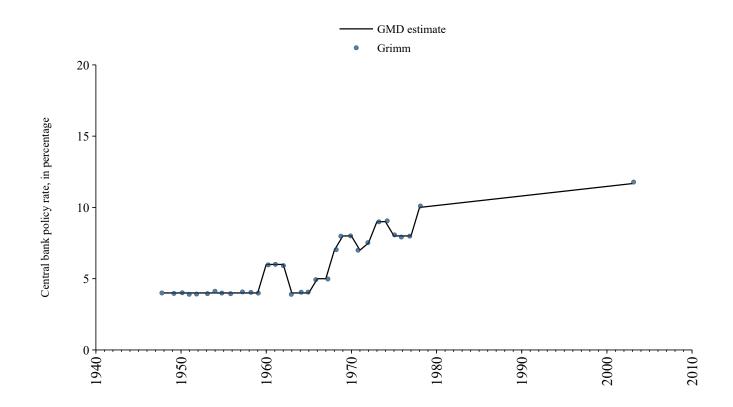
USD exchange rate

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|--|
| Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019) | 1850 - 1938 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1939. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024b) | 1939 - 1956 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1957. |
| Bank for International Settlements (2024) | 1957 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



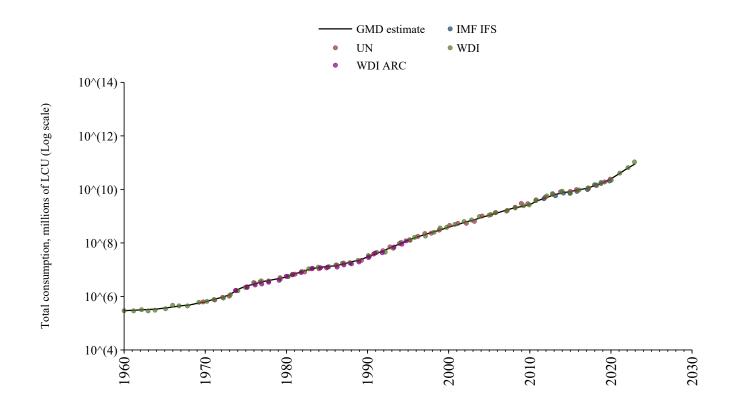
Central bank policy rate

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------|-------------|---|
| Grimm (2024) | 1948 - 2003 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2004. |



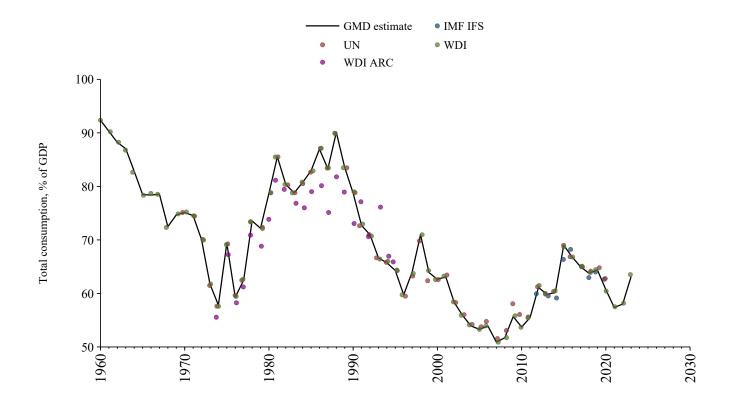
Total consumption

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



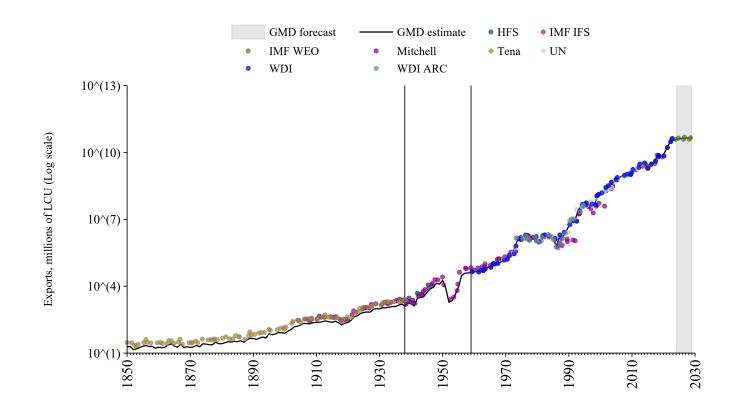
Total consumption to GDP ratio

| Sour | ce | Time span | Notes |
|-------|---------------|-------------|--|
| World | d Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



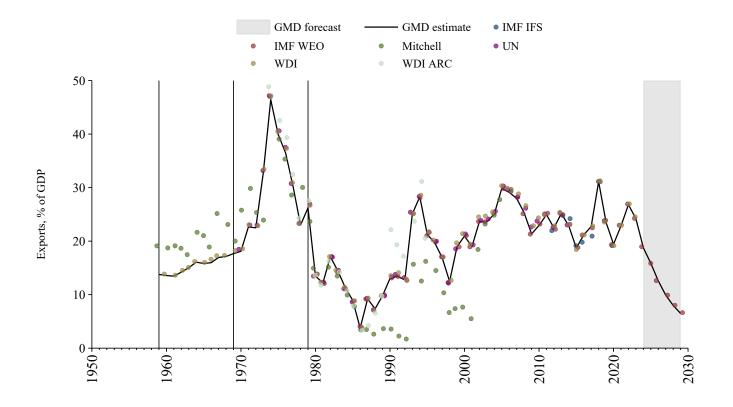
Exports

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019) | 1850 - 1938 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 64.2%) |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1939 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 71.3%) |
| WEO (2024) | 1960 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



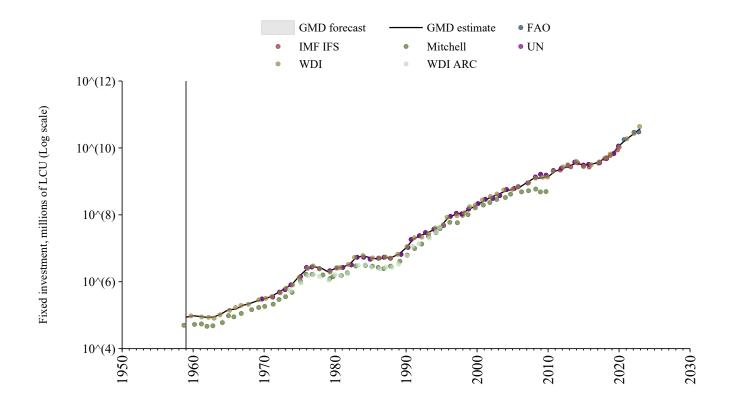
Exports to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1959 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 72.1%) |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98%) |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98%) |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



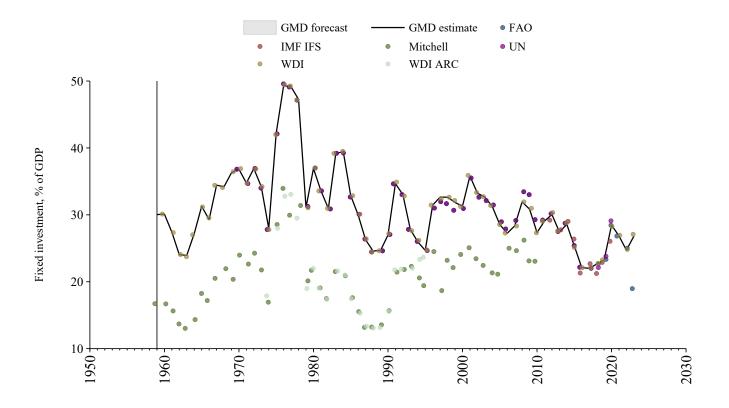
Fixed investment

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1959 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 174.2%) |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



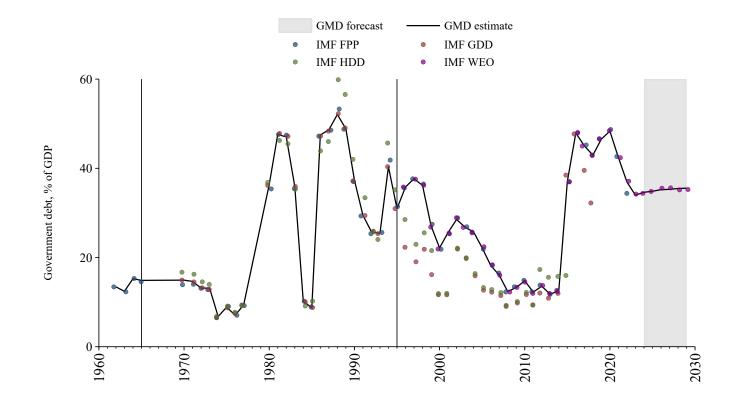
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1959 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 179.6%) |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



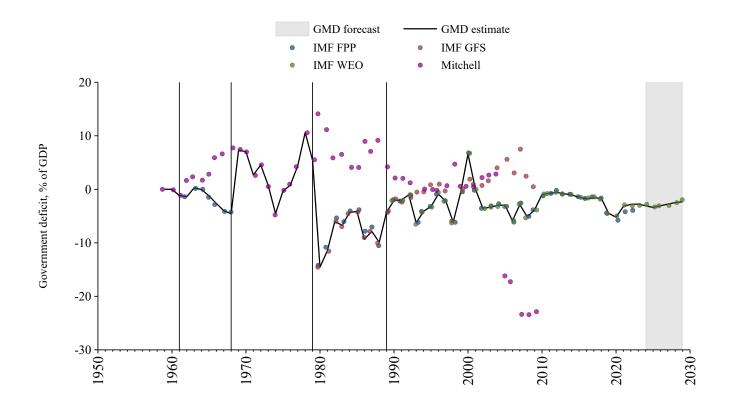
Government debt

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1962 - 1965 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1966. Data refers to general government. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1966 - 1995 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1996. Data refers to central government. |
| WEO (2024) | 1996 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government. |



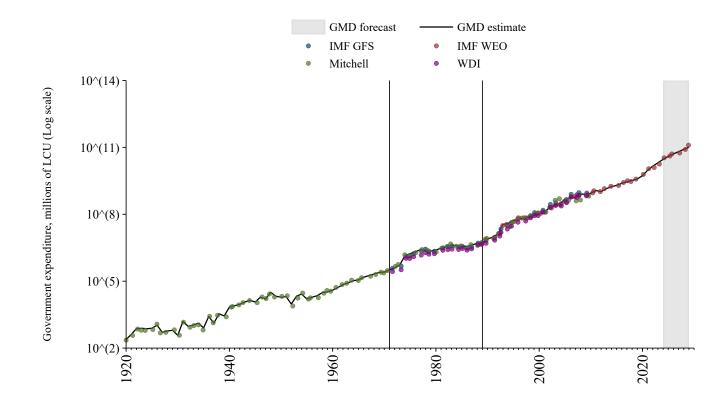
Government deficit

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1959 - 1961 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1962. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1962 - 1968 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1969. |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1969 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024a) | 1980 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



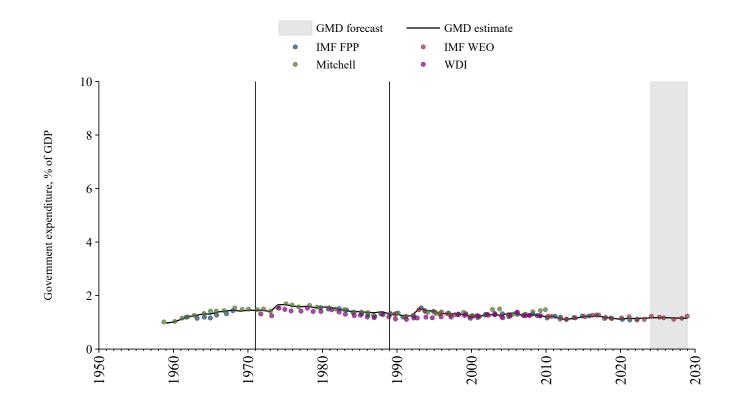
Government expenditure

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1920 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 106.2%) Data refers to central government. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024a) | 1972 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 106.3%) |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government. |



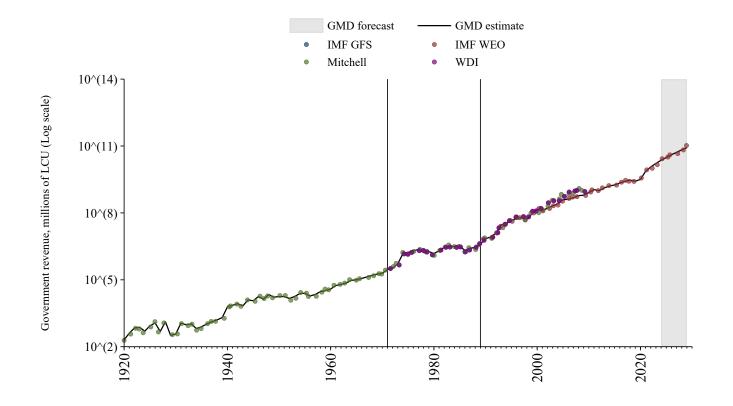
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1959 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 90.5%) Data refers to central government. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1972 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 136.4%) Data refers to general government. |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government. |



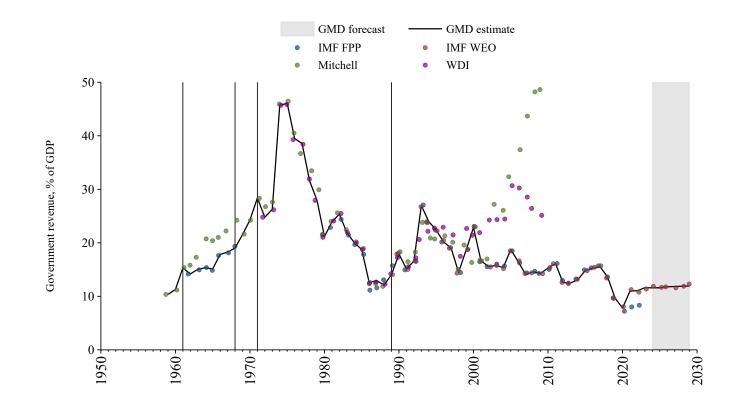
Government revenue

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1920 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 104.5%) Data refers to central government. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024a) | 1972 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 104.8%) Data refers to central government. |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government. |



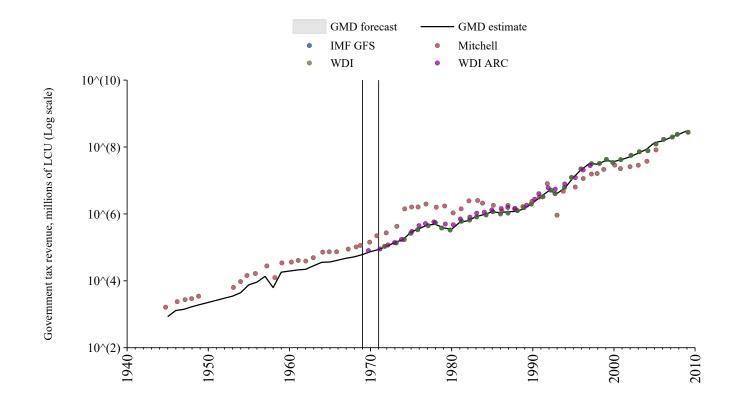
Government revenue to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1959 - 1961 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1962. Data refers to central government. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1962 - 1968 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1969. Data refers to general government. |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1969 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972. Data refers to central government. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1972 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. Data refers to general government. |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government. |



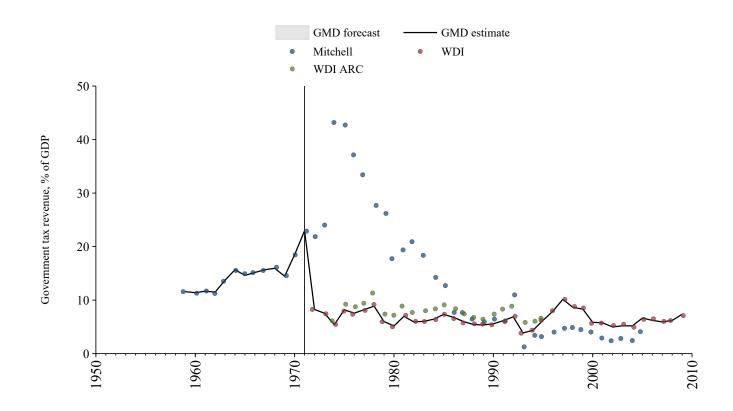
Government tax revenue

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1945 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 52.3%) Data refers to central government. |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1970 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 92.5%) Data refers to general government. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024a) | 1972 - 2009 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2010. Data refers to central government. |



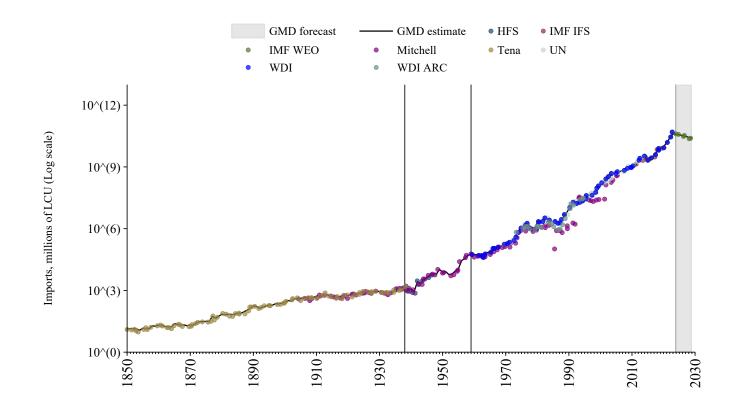
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1959 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972. Data refers to central government. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1972 - 2009 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2010. Data refers to central government. |



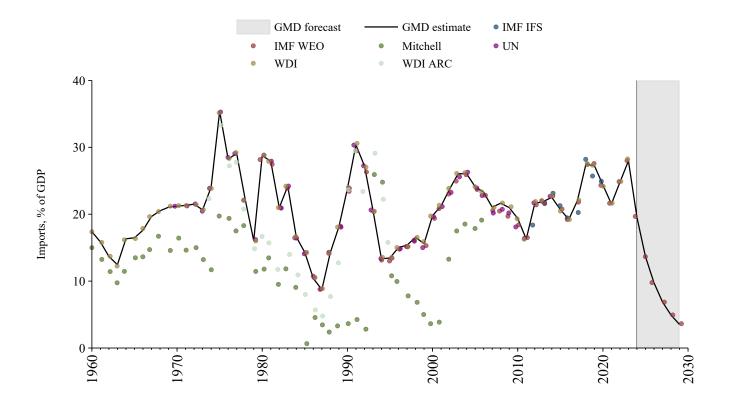
Imports

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019) | 1850 - 1938 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 107.9%) |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1939 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 112.4%) |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



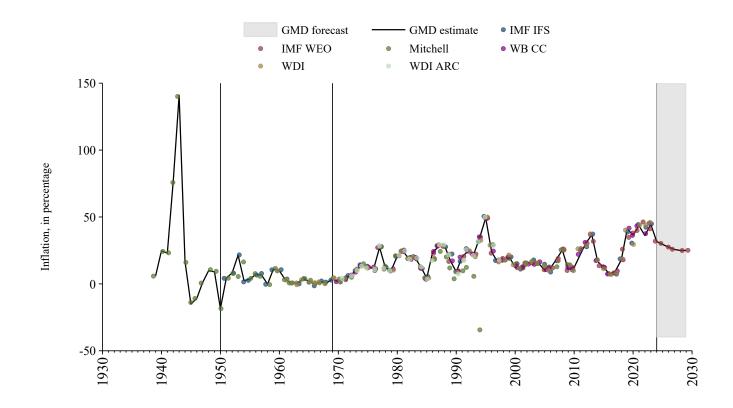
Imports to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



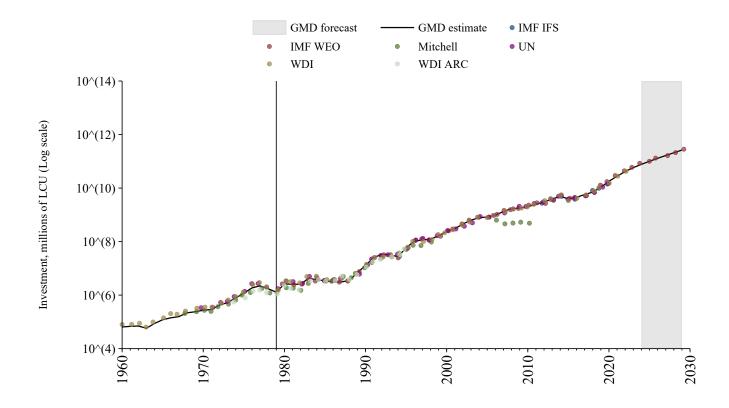
Inflation

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1939 - 1950 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1951. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024b) | 1951 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970. |
| Ha et al. (2023) | 1970 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



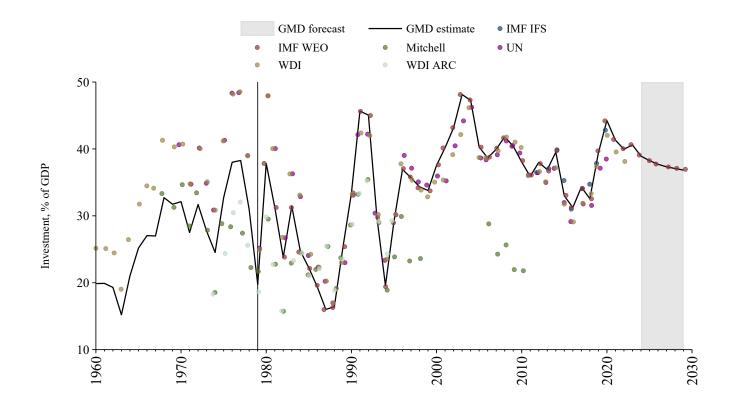
Investment

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 80.6%) |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



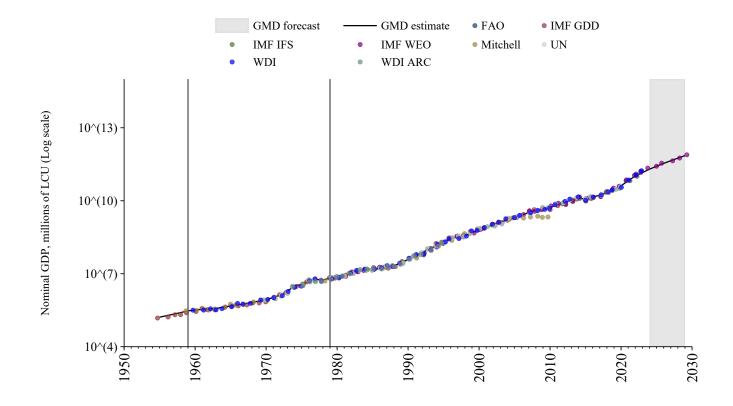
Investment to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 79%) |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



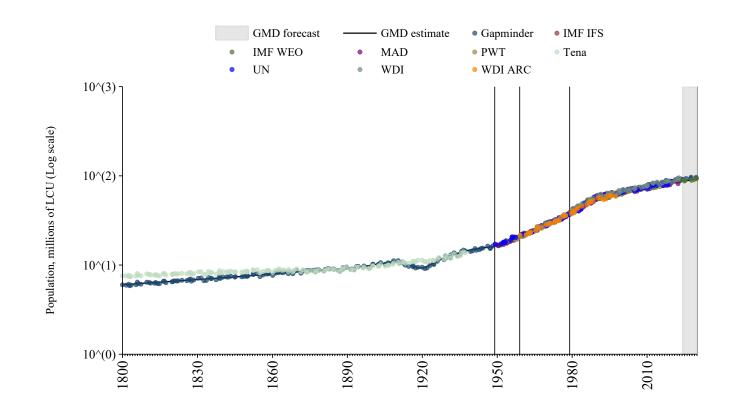
Nominal GDP

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|--|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1955 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 108.3%) |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102%) |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



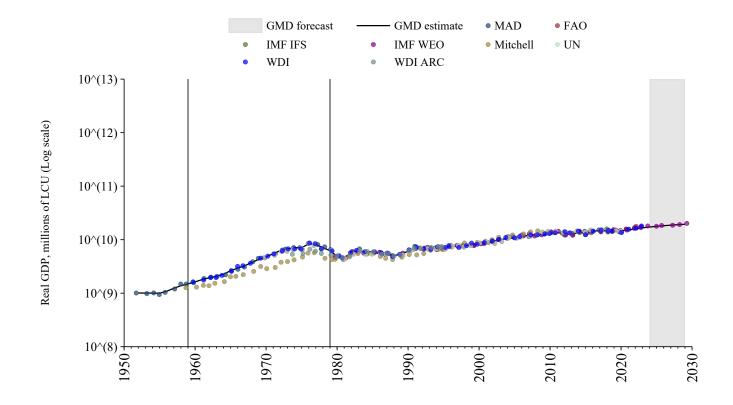
Population

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.3%) |
| International Monetary Fund (2024b) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.7%) |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.6%) |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 95.9%) |



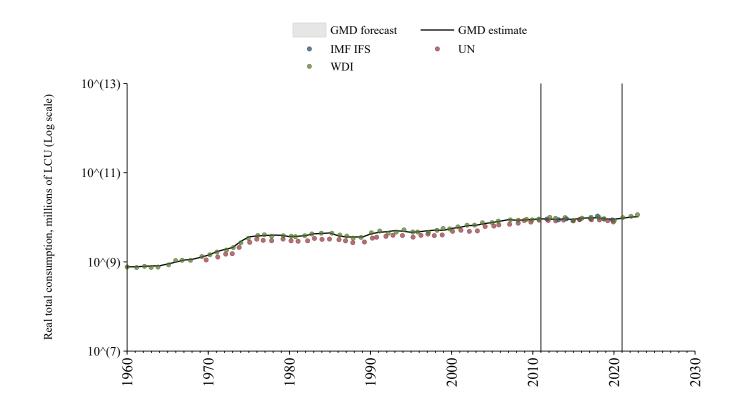
Real GDP

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|--|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980. |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



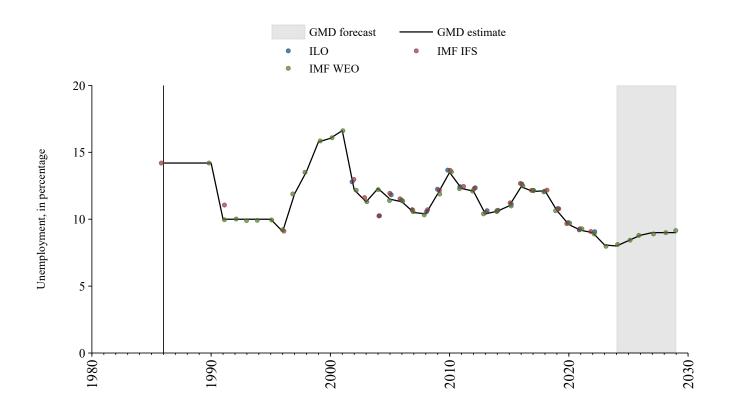
Real total consumption

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2011 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 100.8%) |
| International Monetary Fund (2024b) | 2012 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| World Bank (2024) | 2021 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 99.7%) |



Unemployment

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024b) | 1986 - 1986 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1987. |
| WEO (2024) | 1987 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



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