Country Data and Graphs for Vietnam

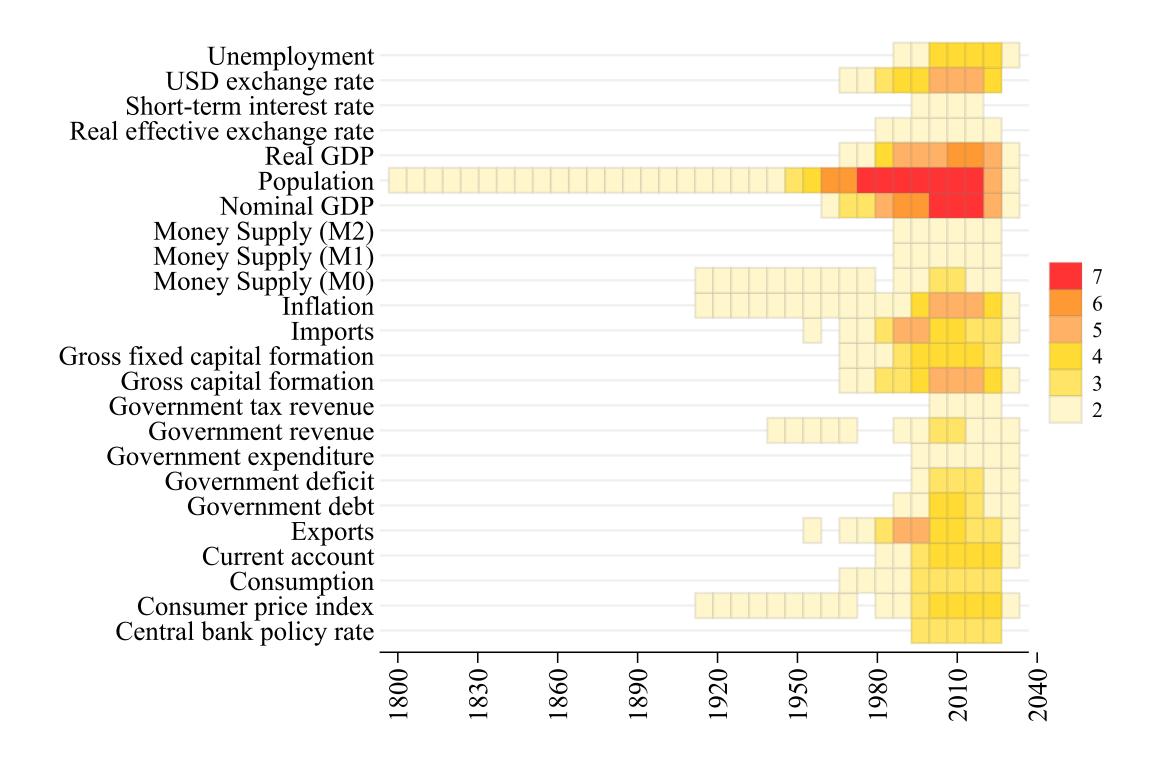
January 31, 2025

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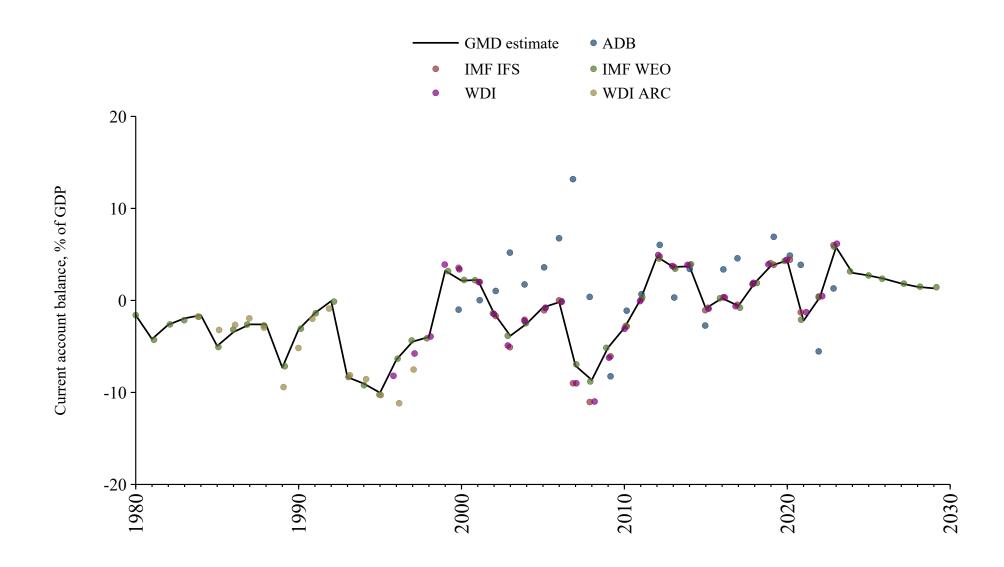
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Data availability heatmap



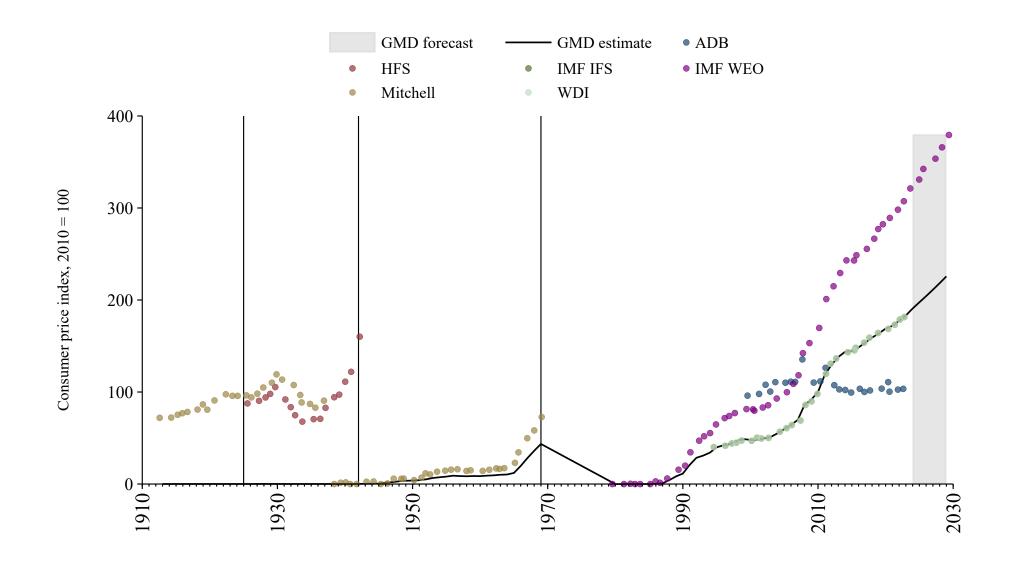
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



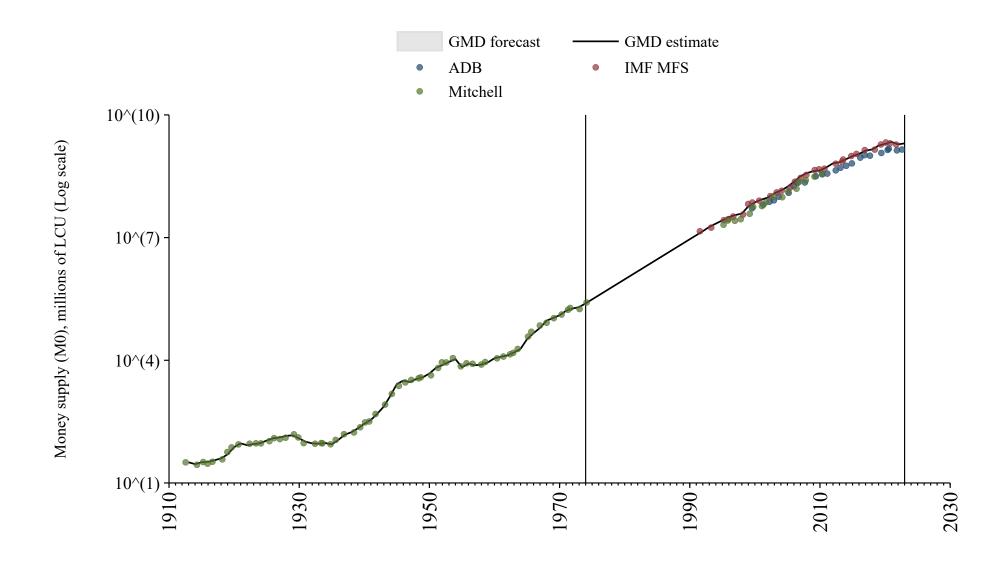
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1913 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = .2%).
Schuler (2015)	1926 - 1942	Spliced using overlapping data in 1943: (ratio = .2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1943 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



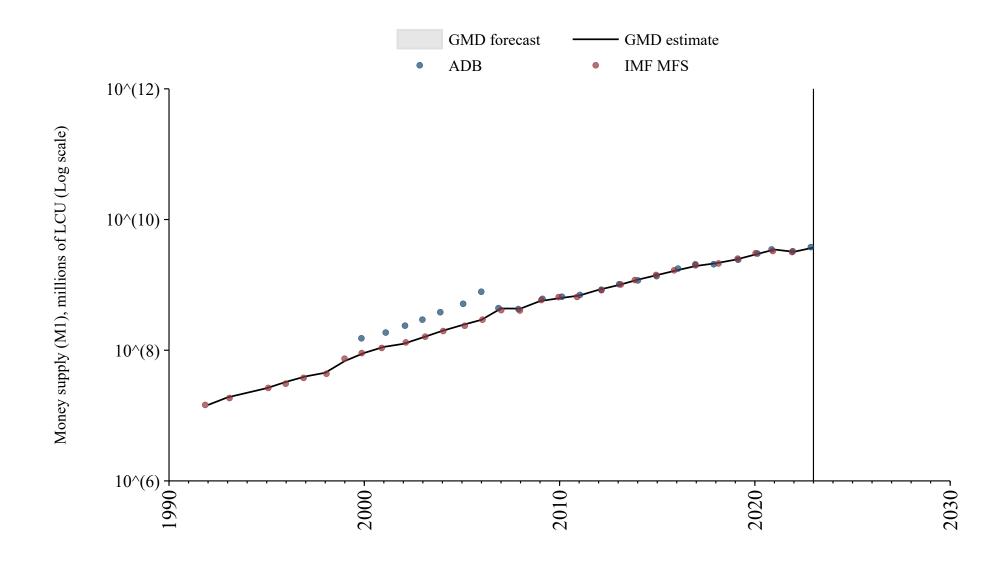
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1913 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1975 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 141%).



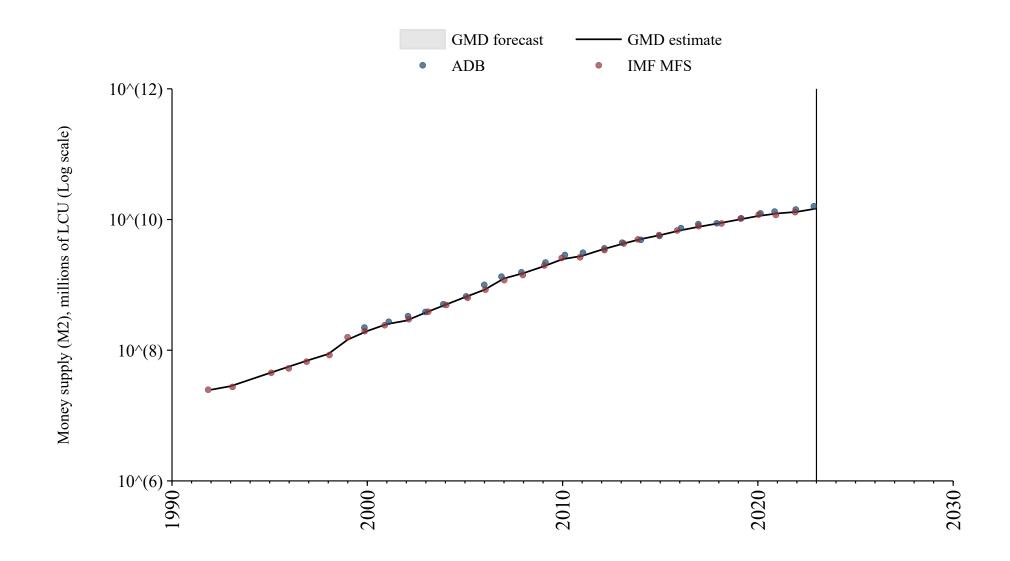
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1992 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 98.3%).



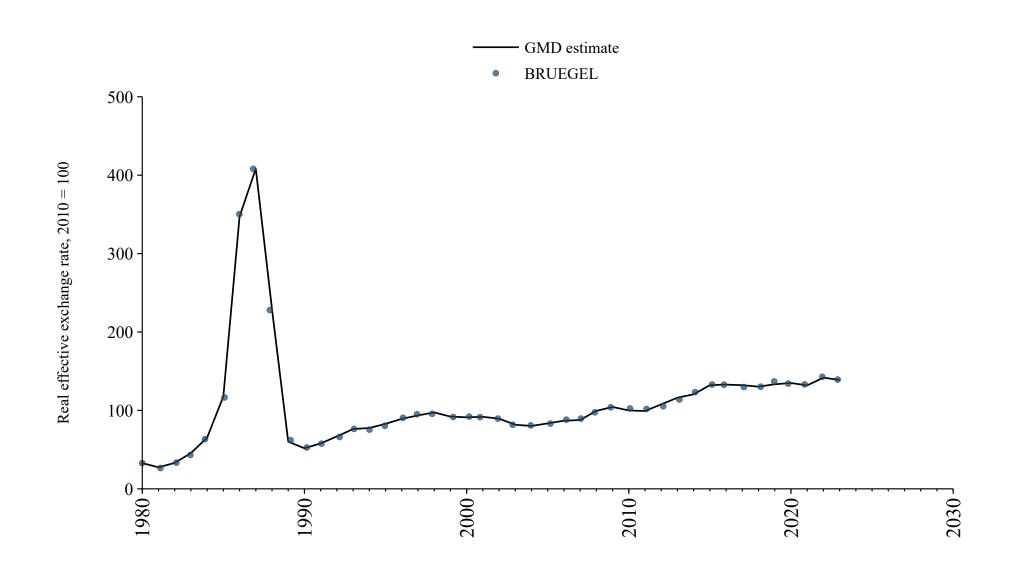
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1992 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 92.1%).



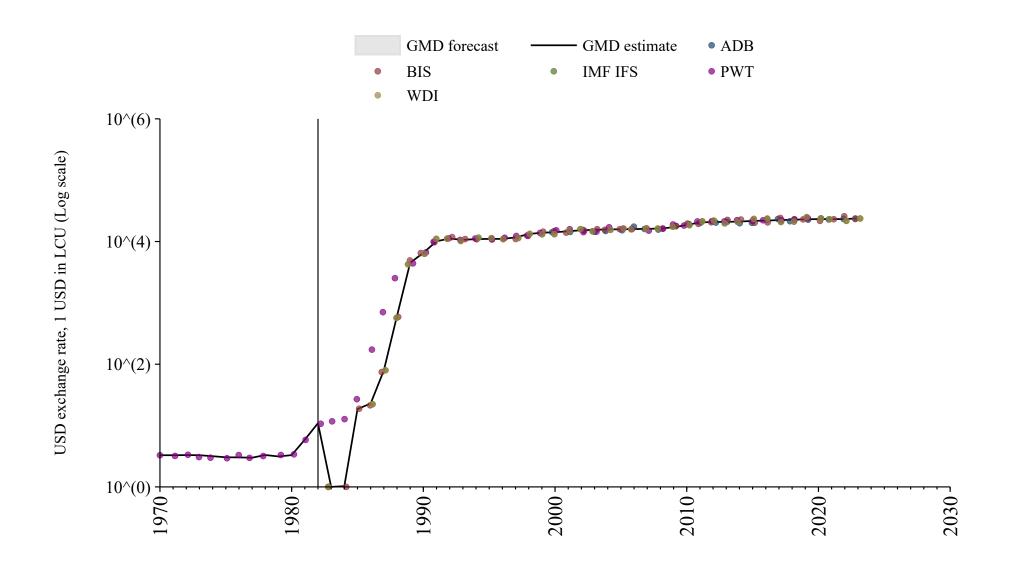
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Darvas (2021)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



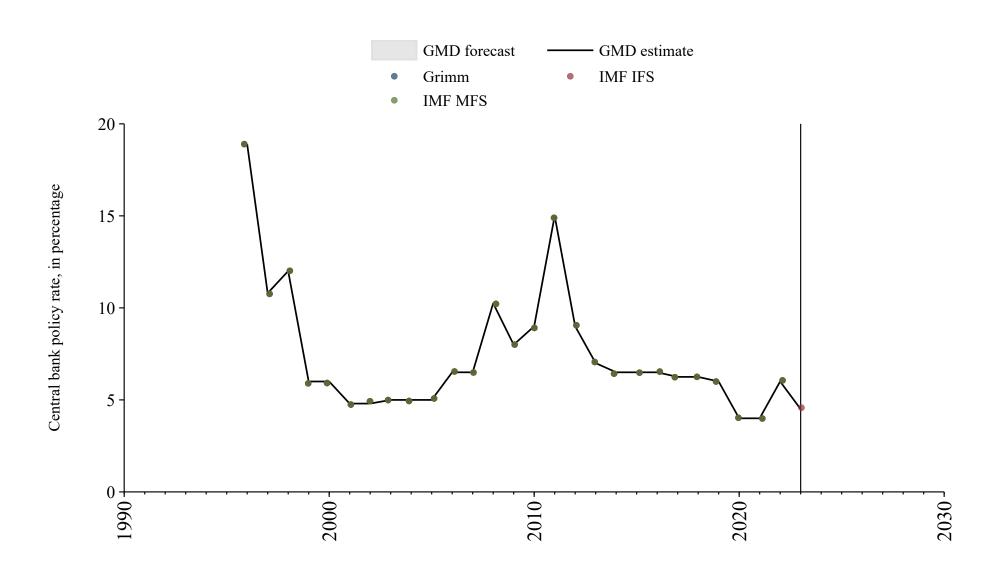
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1970 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1983 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



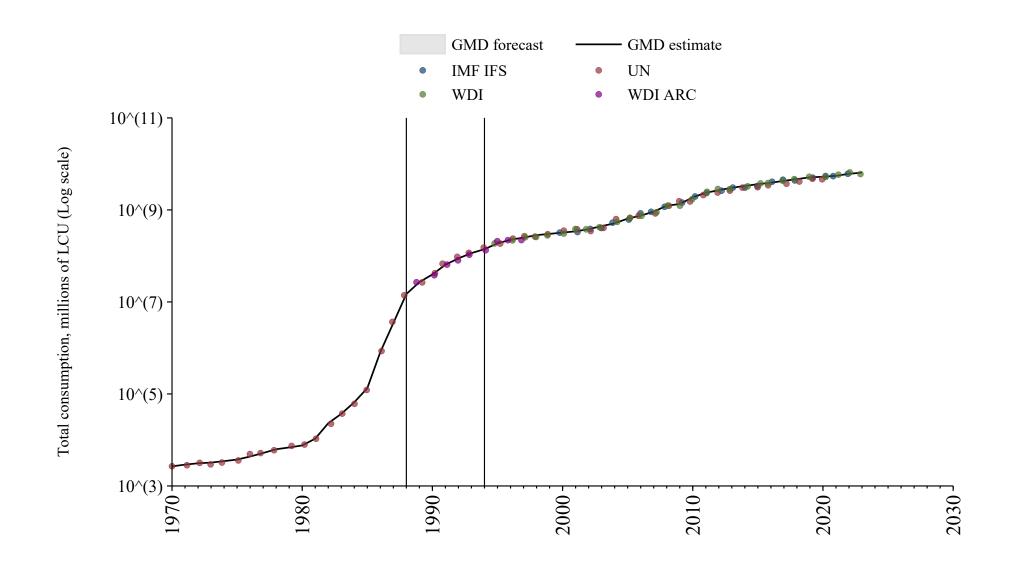
Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1996 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



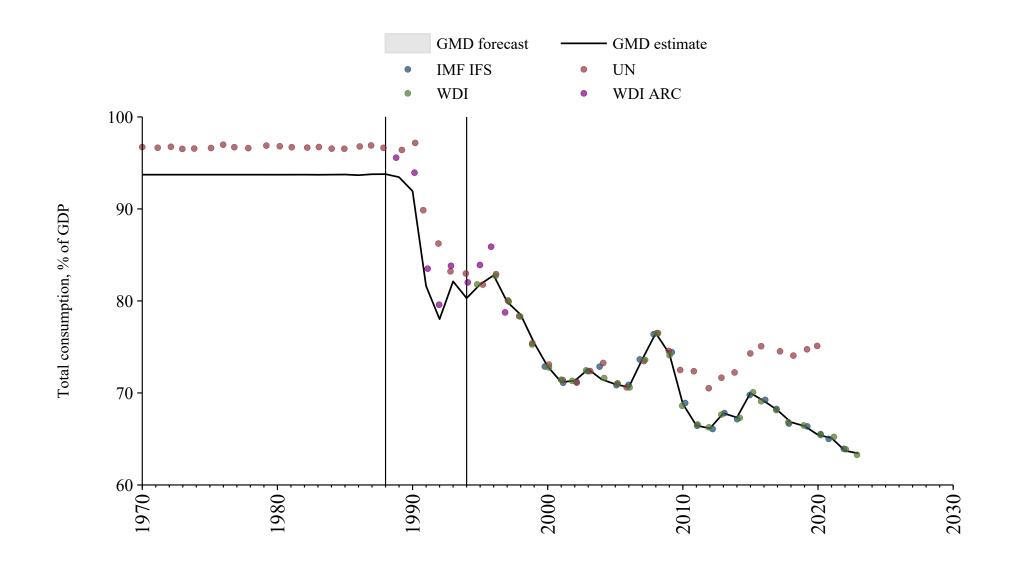
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 99.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1989 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



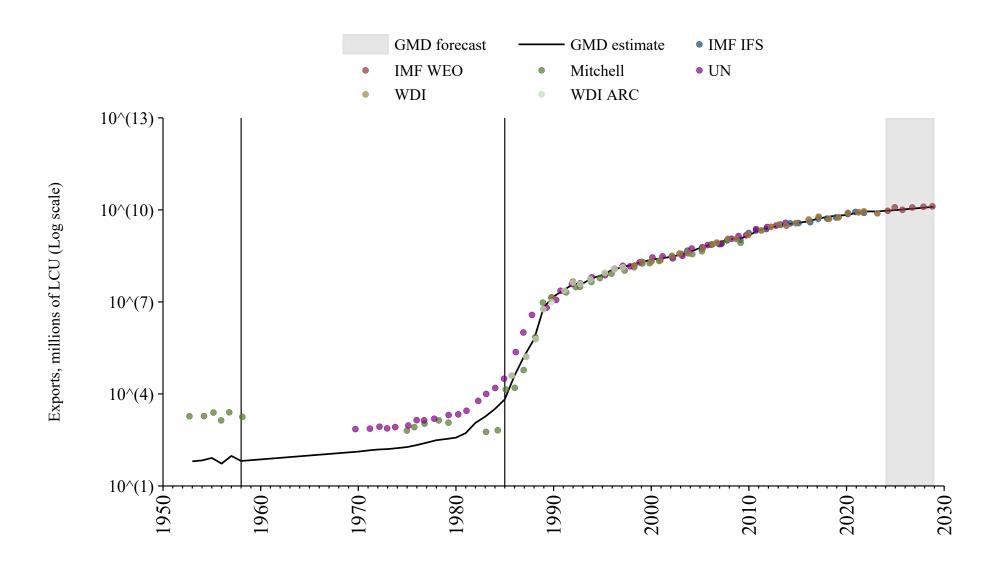
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 96.9%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1989 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 97.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



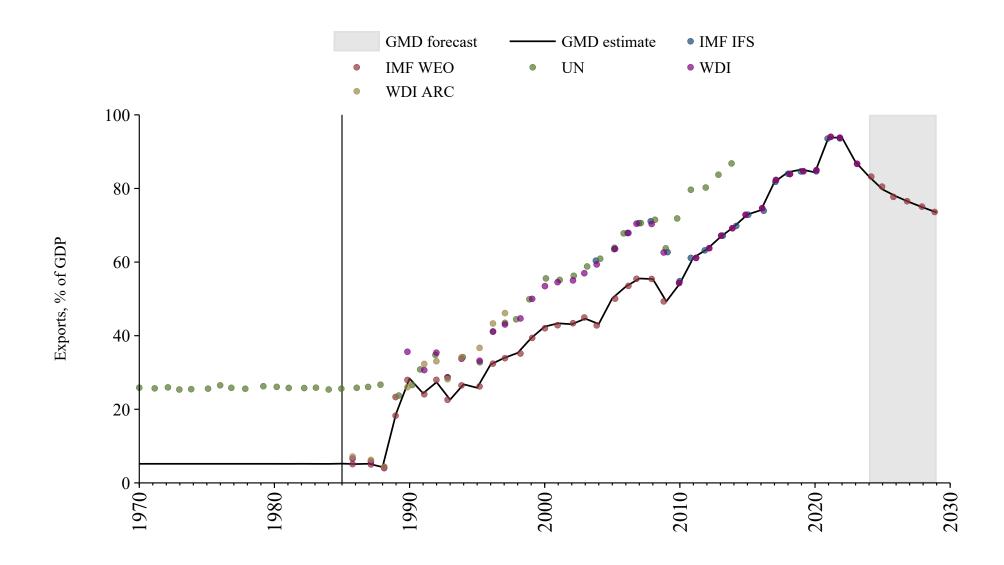
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 3.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1959 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 18.4%).
WEO (2024)	1986 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



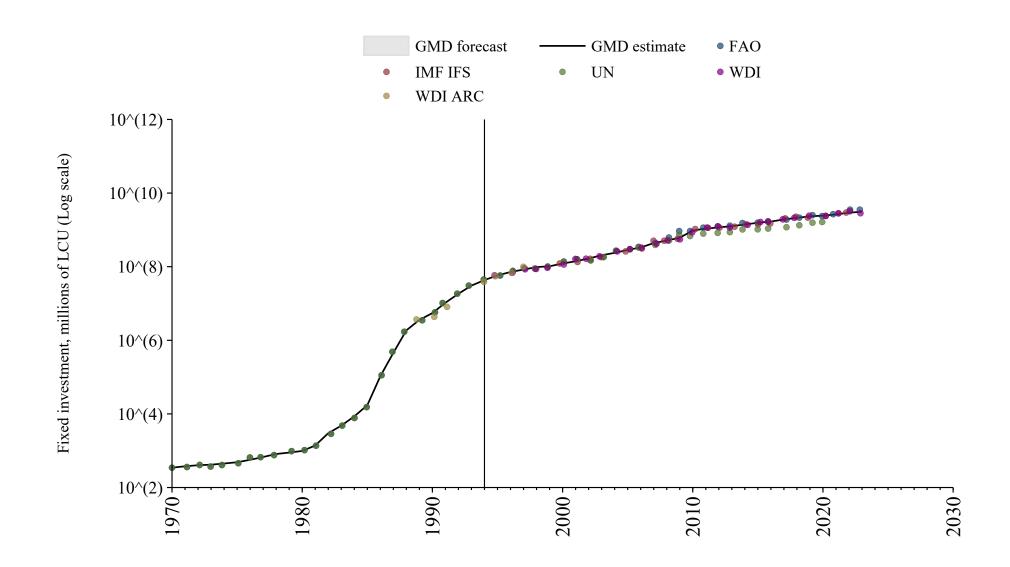
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 20%).
WEO (2024)	1986 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



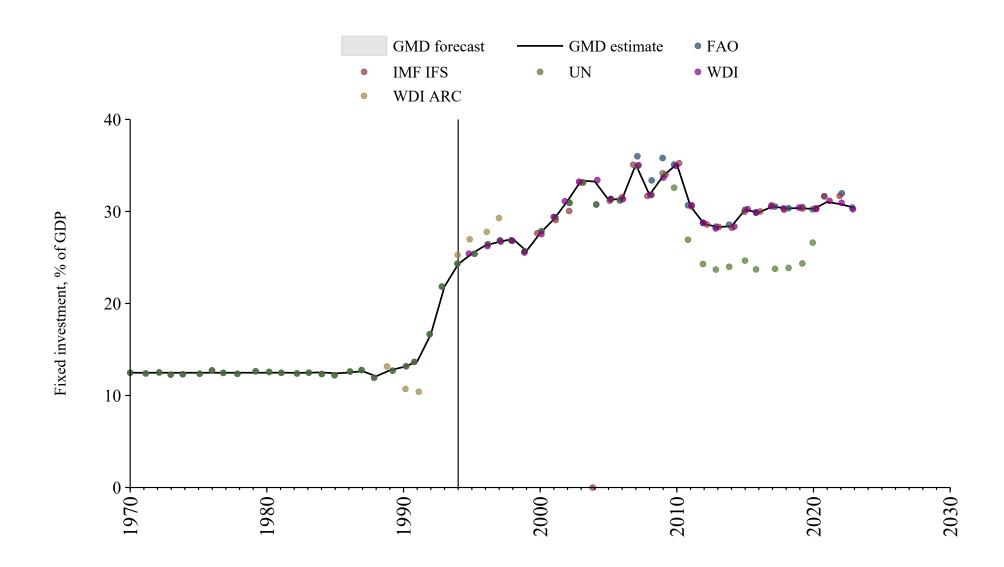
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



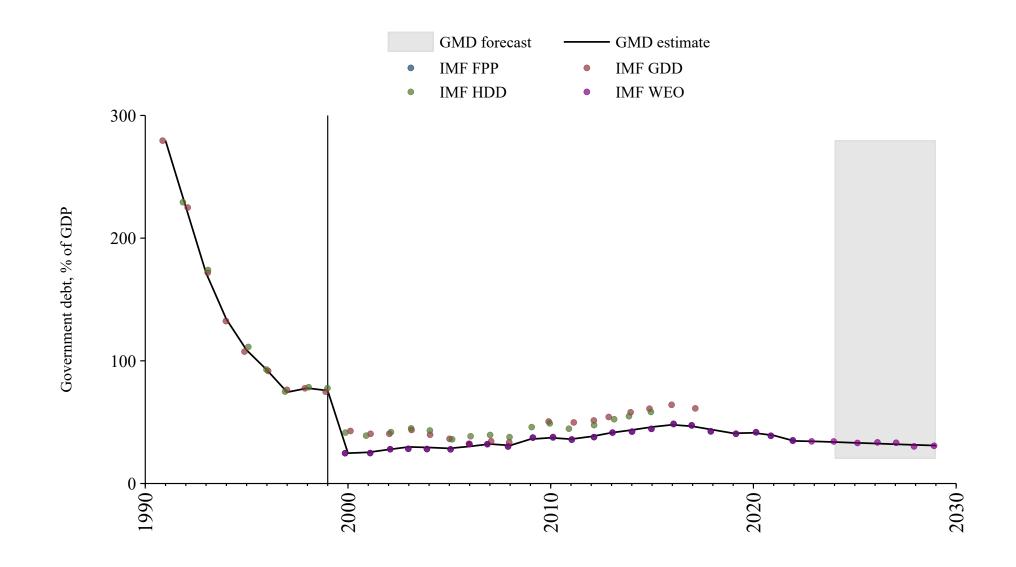
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



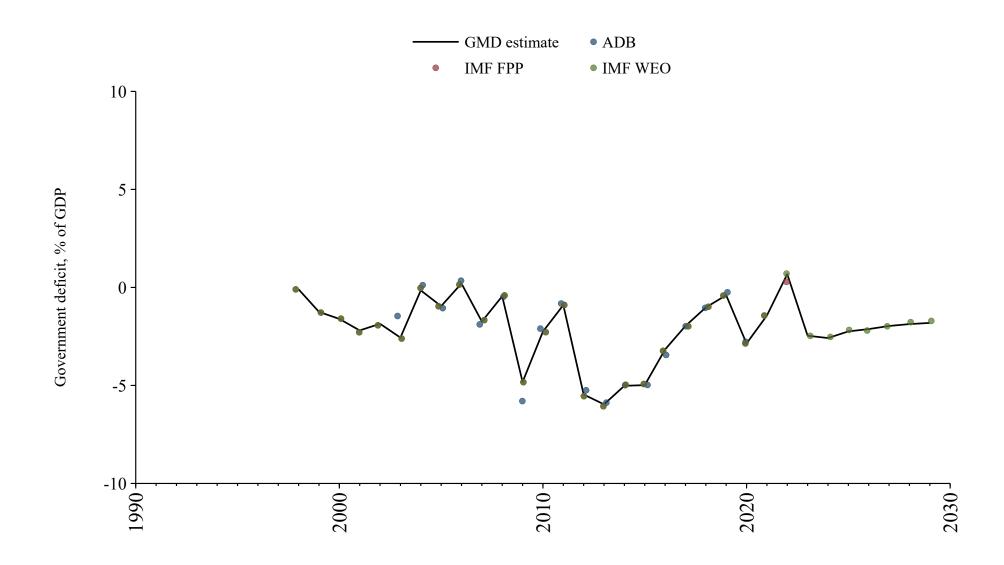
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1991 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



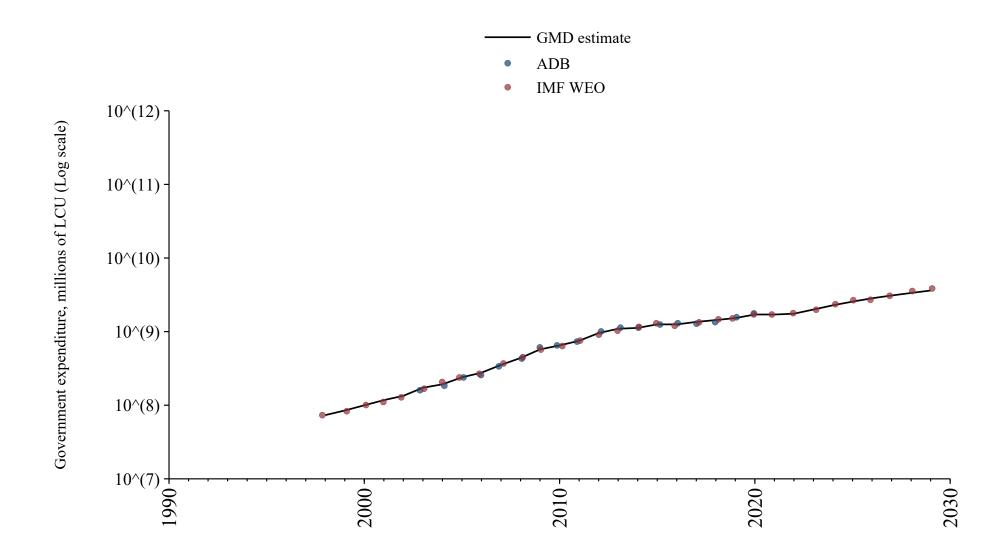
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



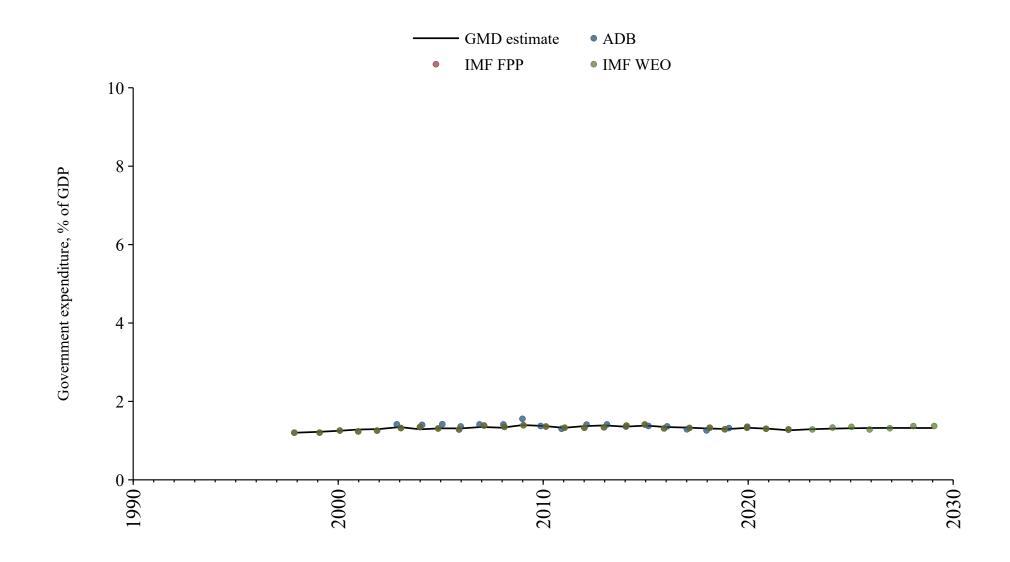
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



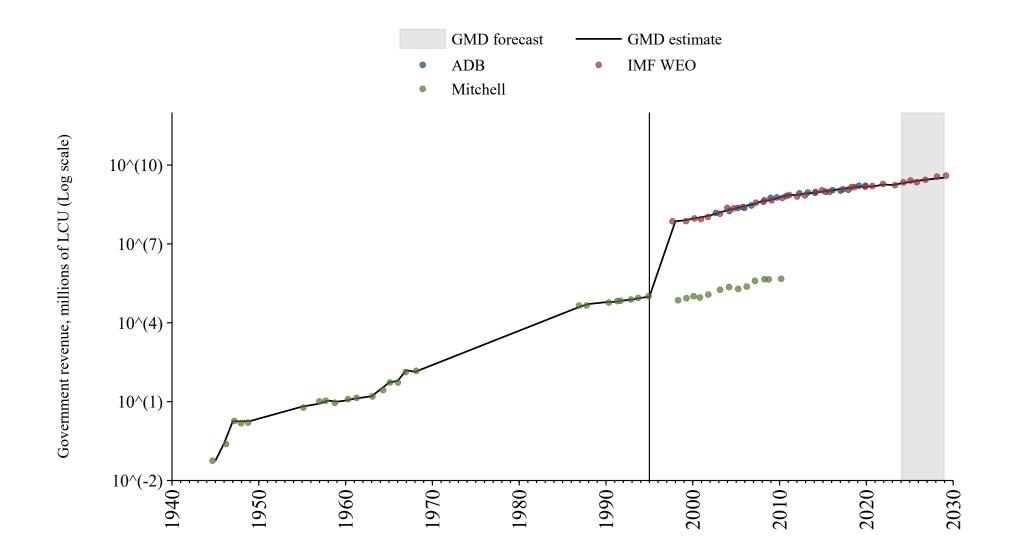
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



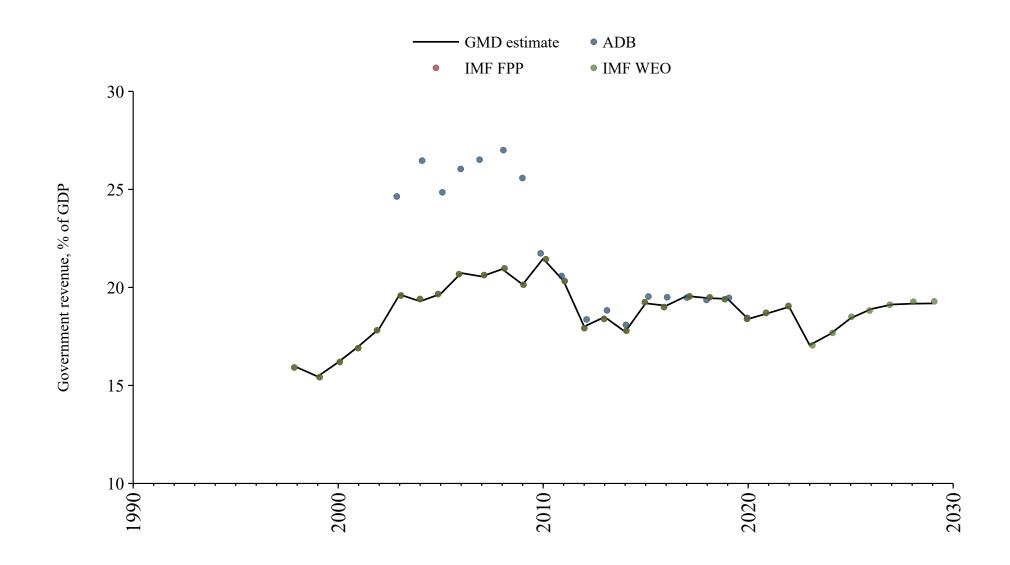
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996 Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



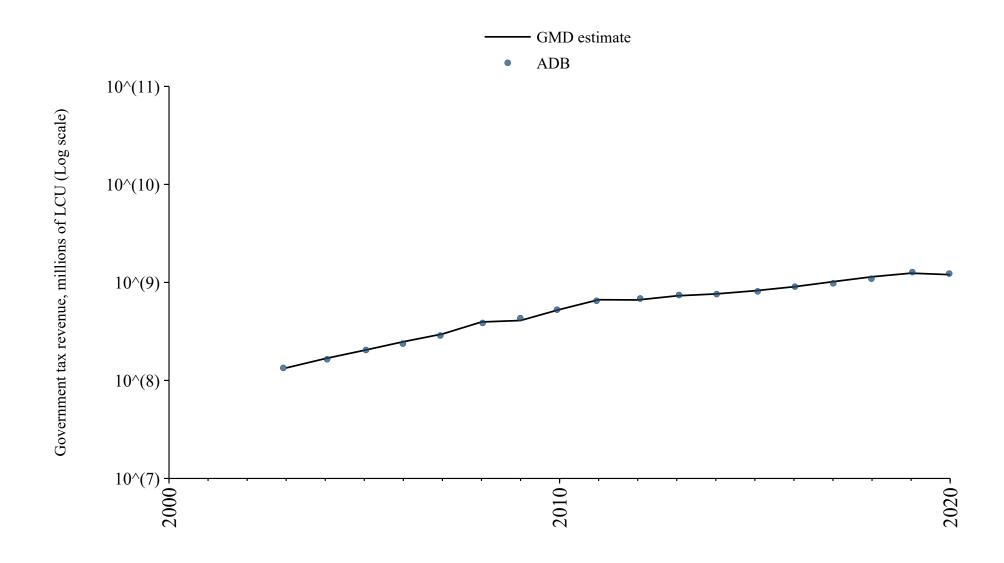
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



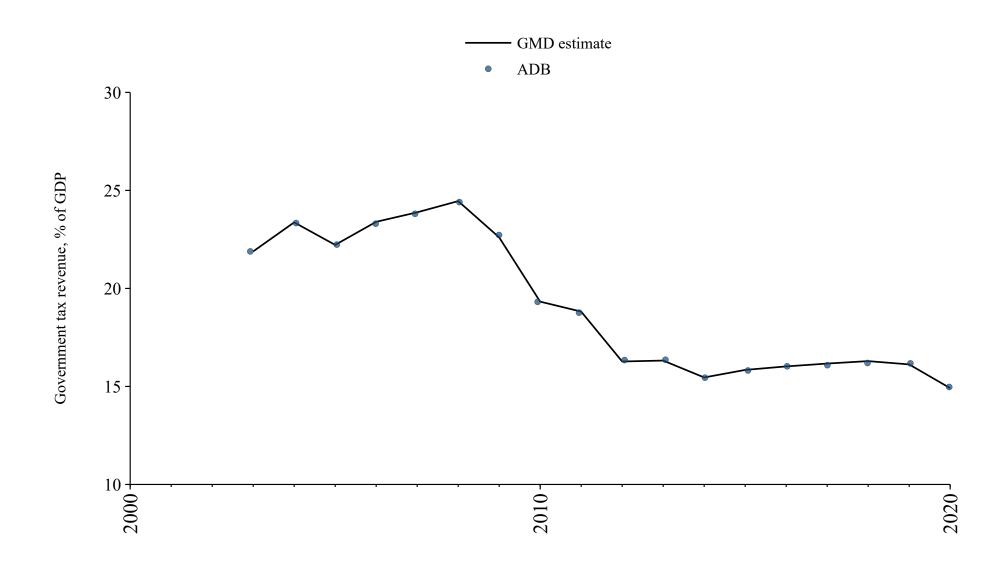
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2003 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



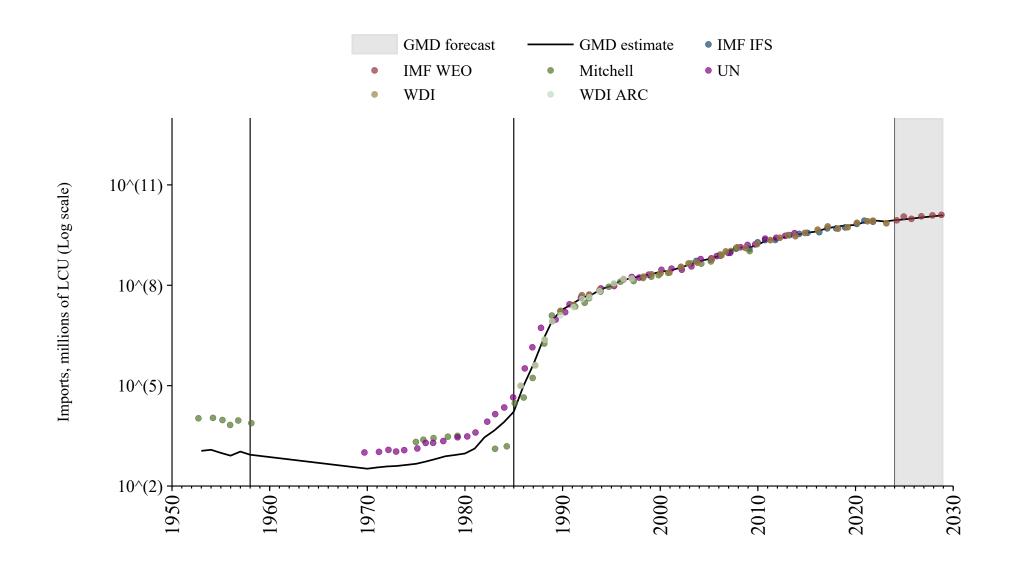
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2003 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



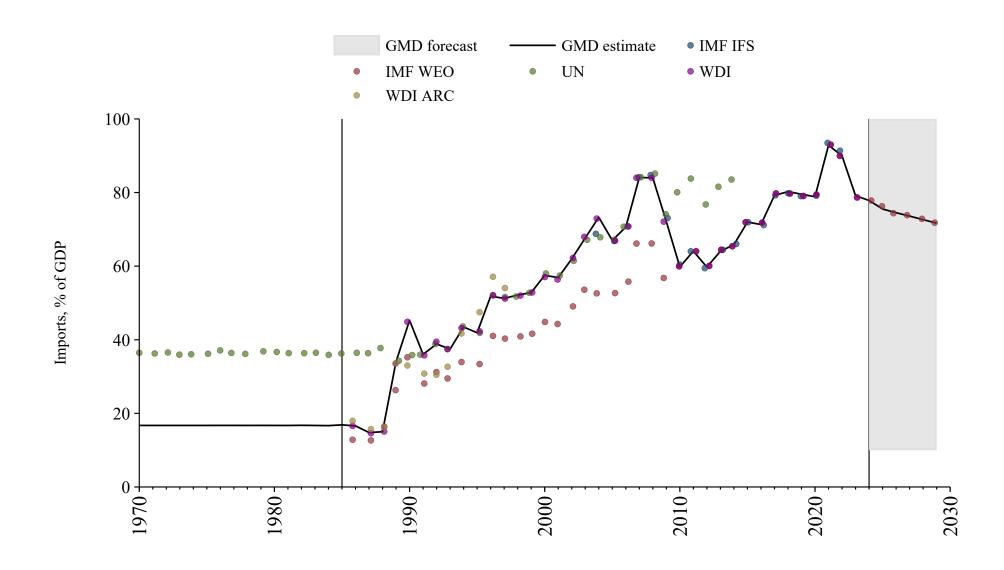
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 10.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1959 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 32.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1986 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



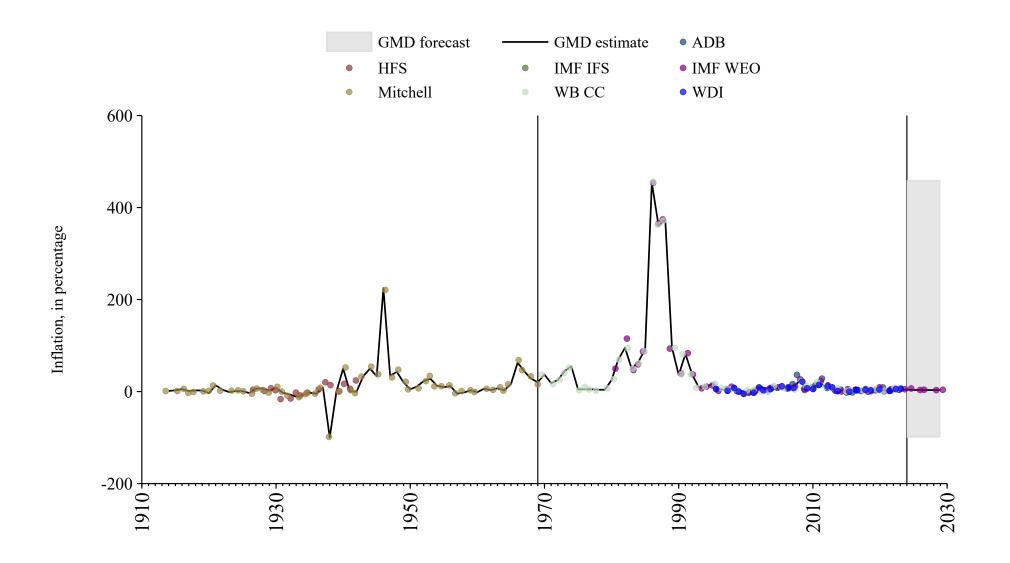
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span Notes	
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 45.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1986 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



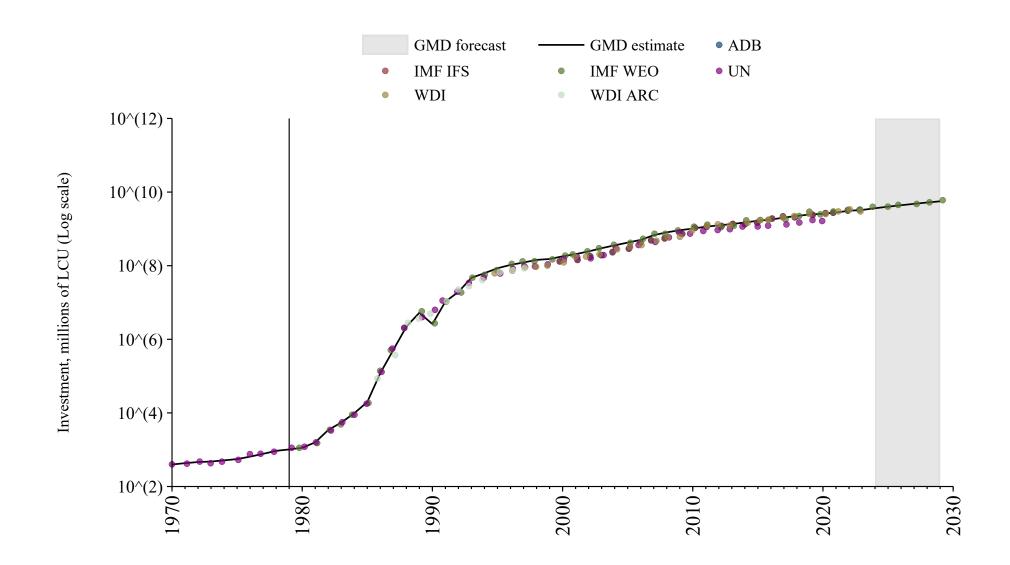
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



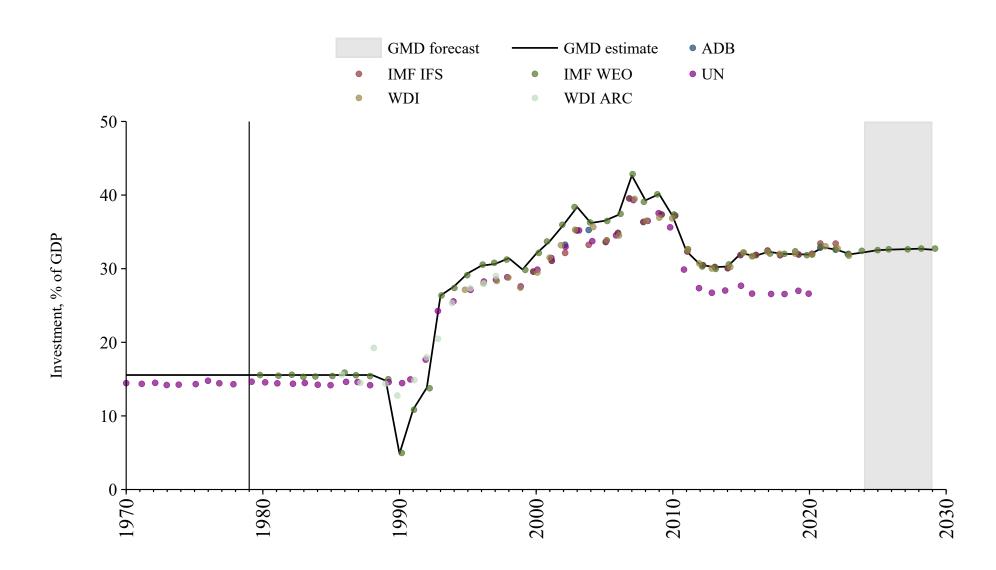
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



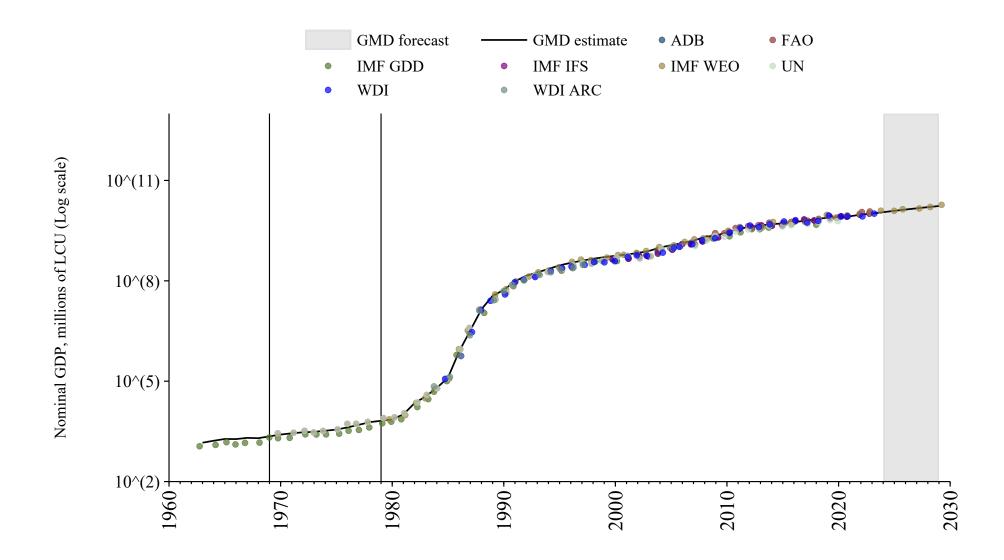
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 107.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



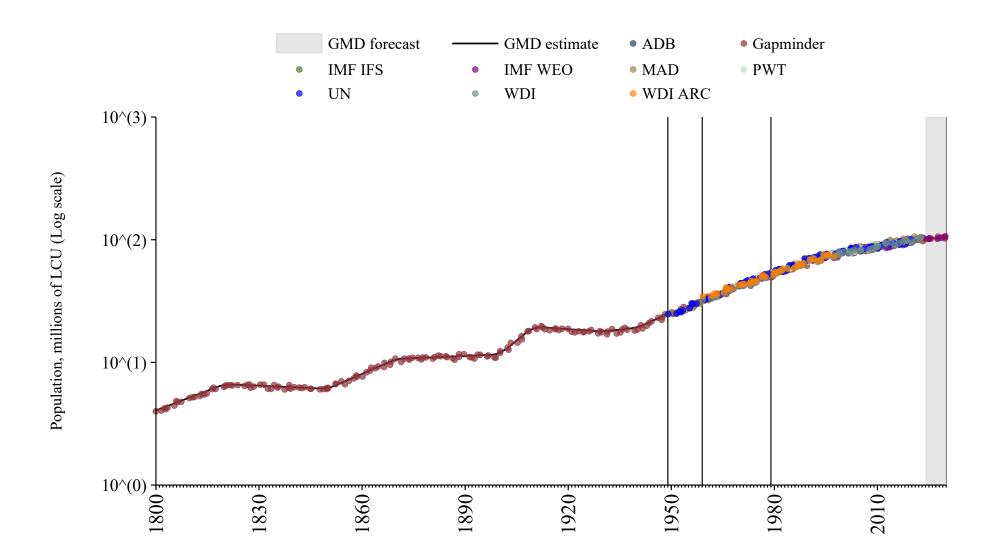
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span Notes	
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 127%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 91.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



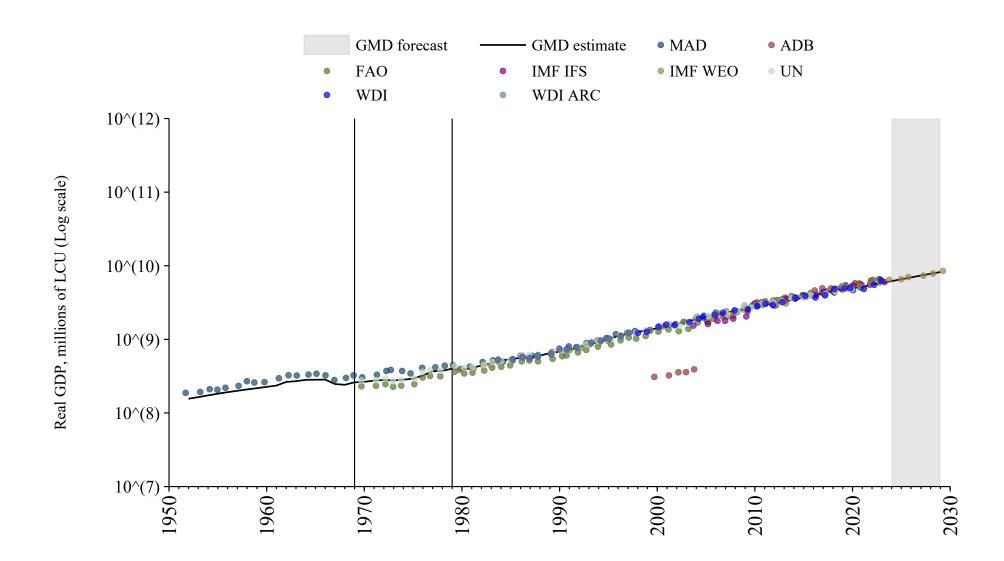
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.5%).



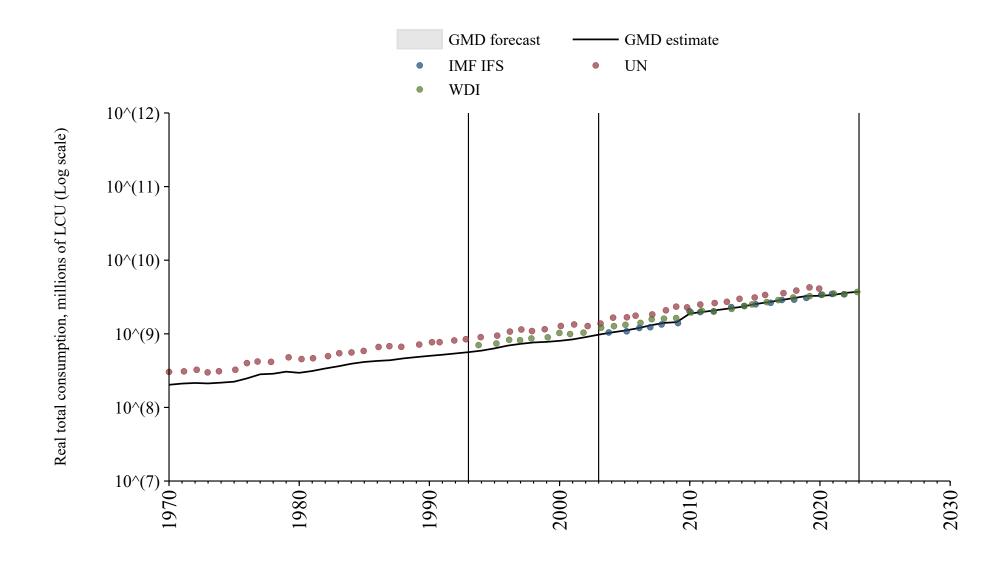
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 83.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



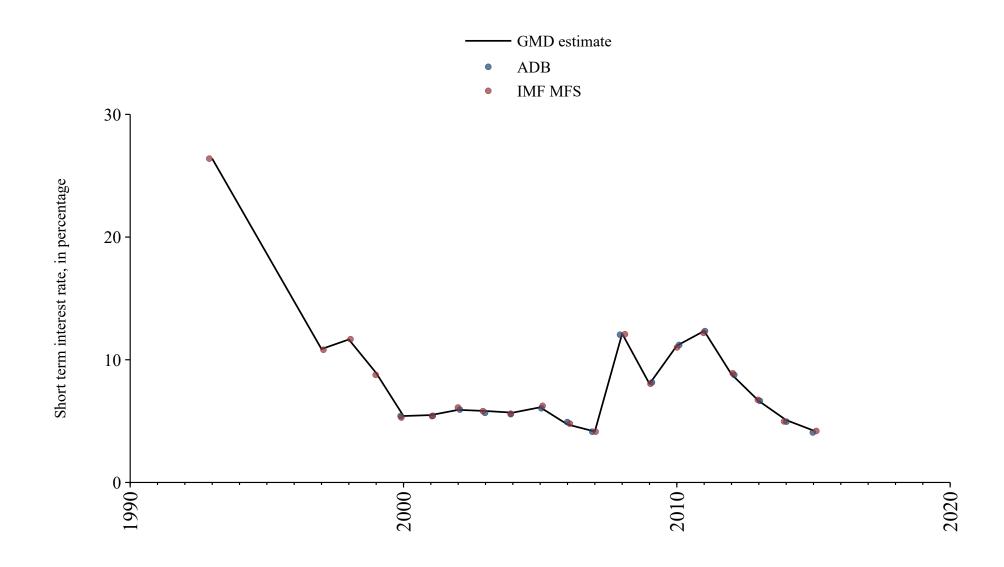
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 66.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 84.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2004 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 99.9%).



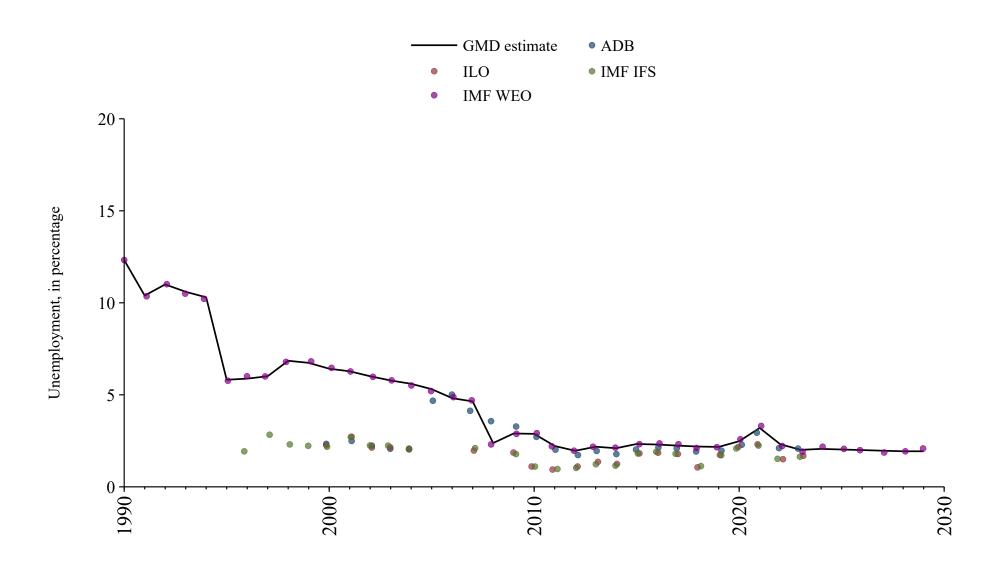
Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1993 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



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