

Gross Capital Formation

January 28, 2025

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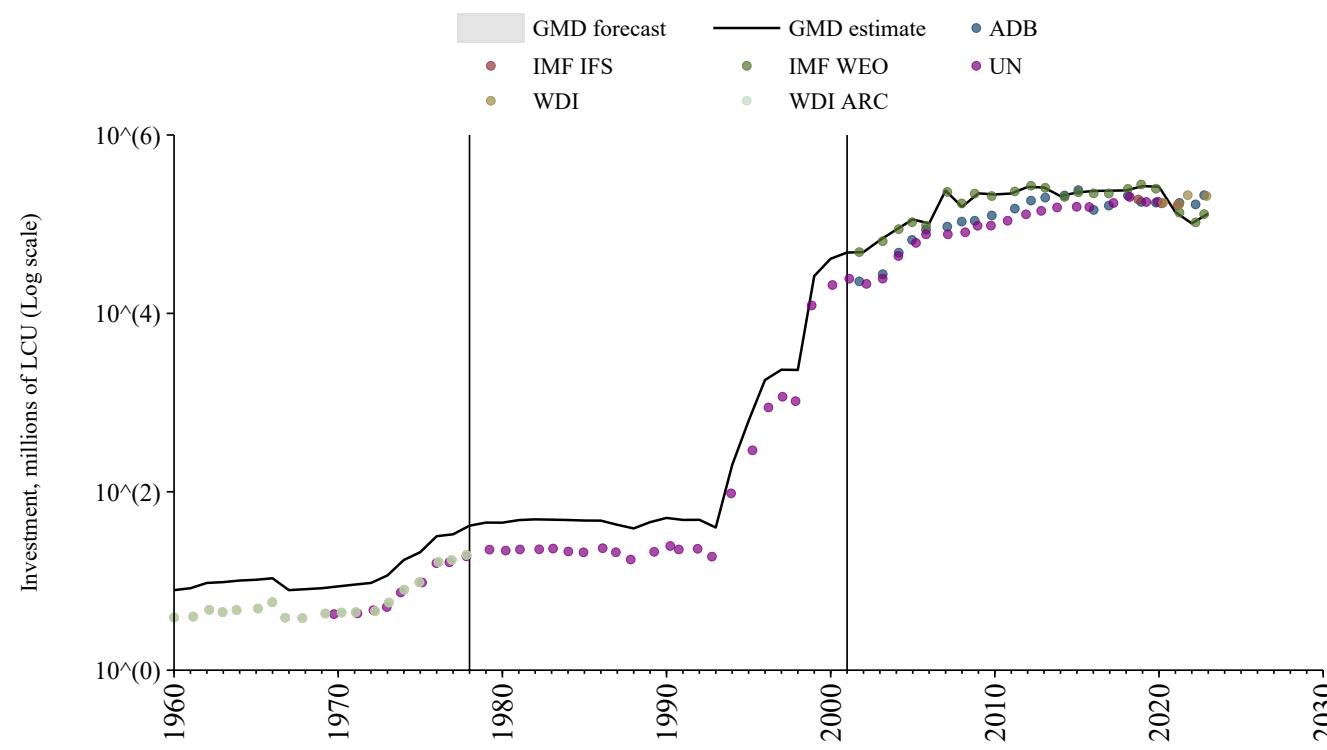
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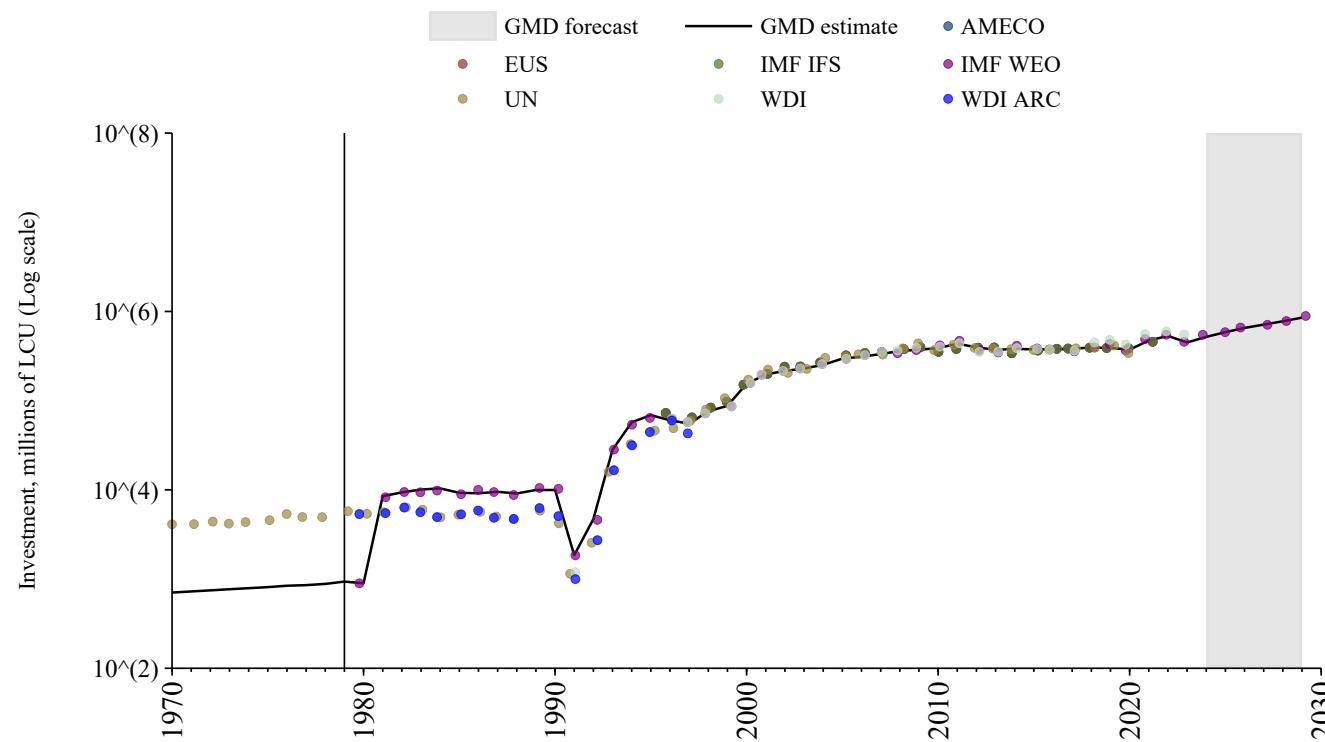
Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 202.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1979 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 211.8%).
WEO (2024)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



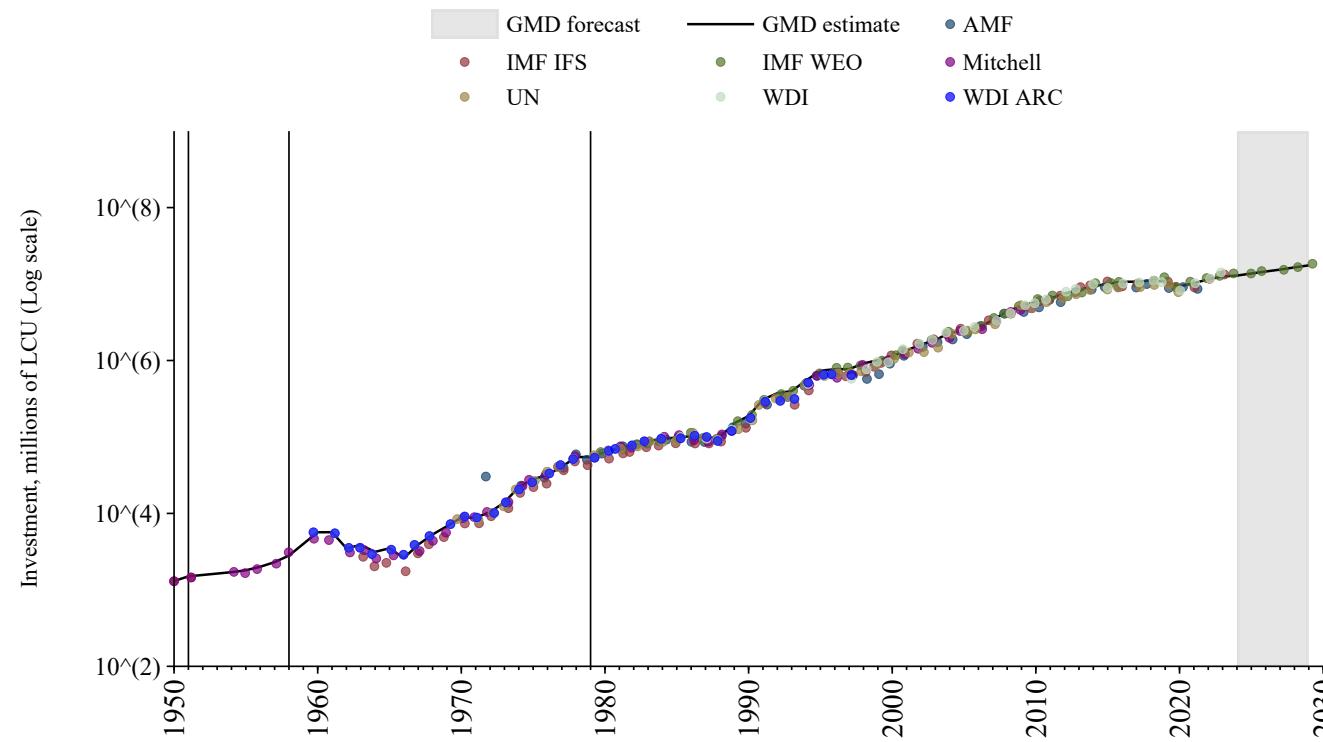
Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 17.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



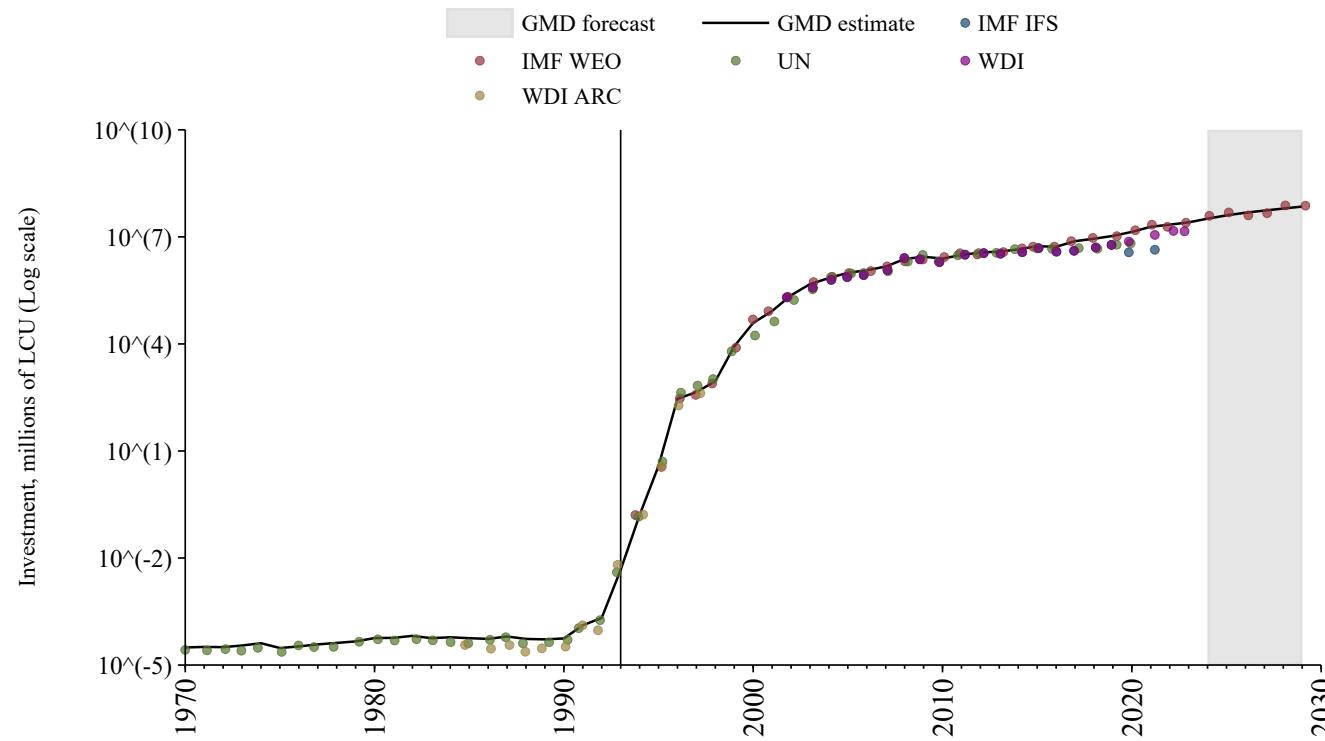
Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 100.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 100.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1959 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



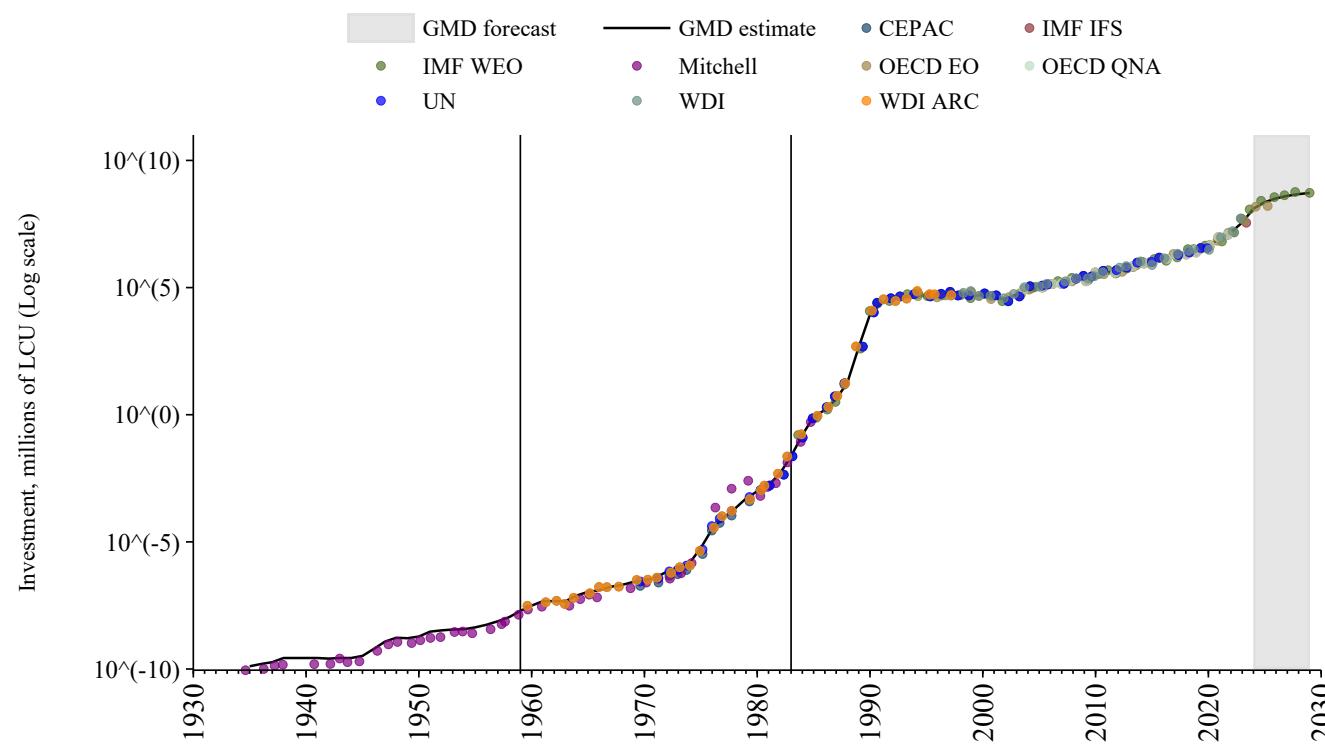
Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 116.8%).
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



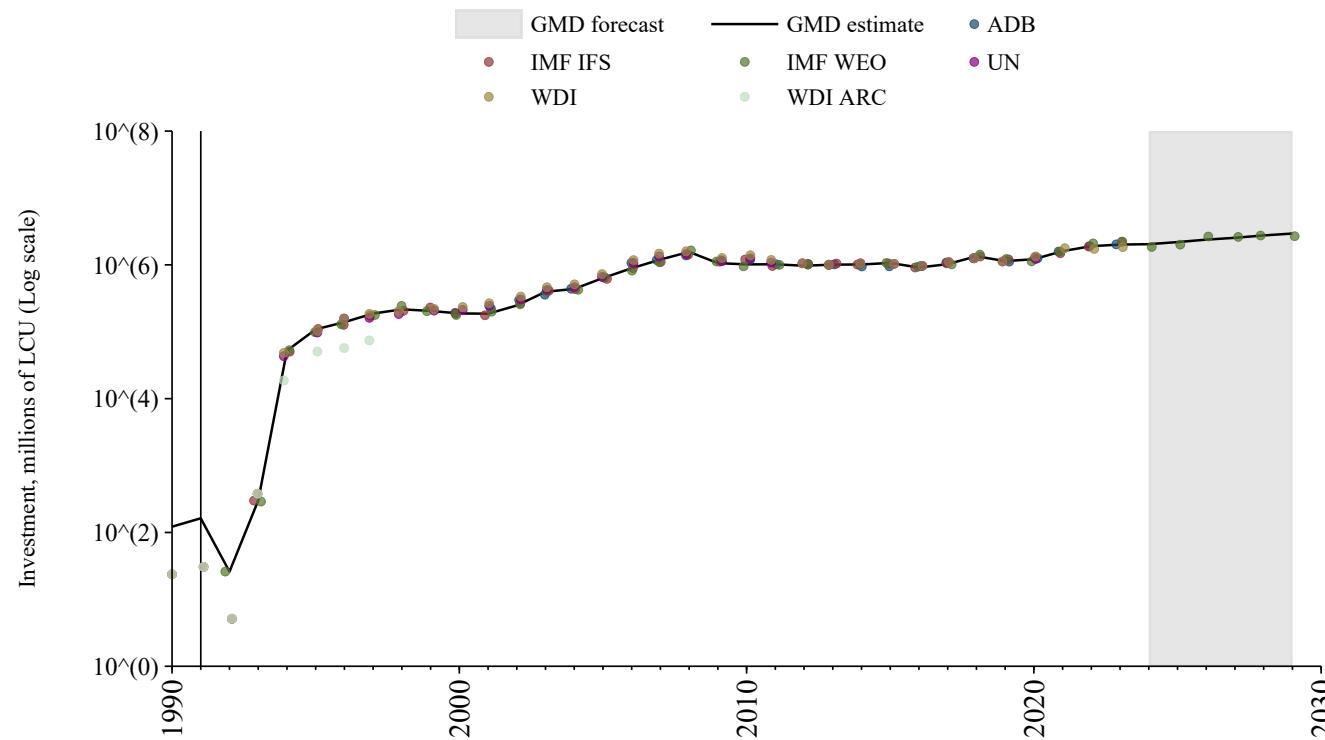
Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1935 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 143%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 100.9%).
WEO (2024)	1984 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



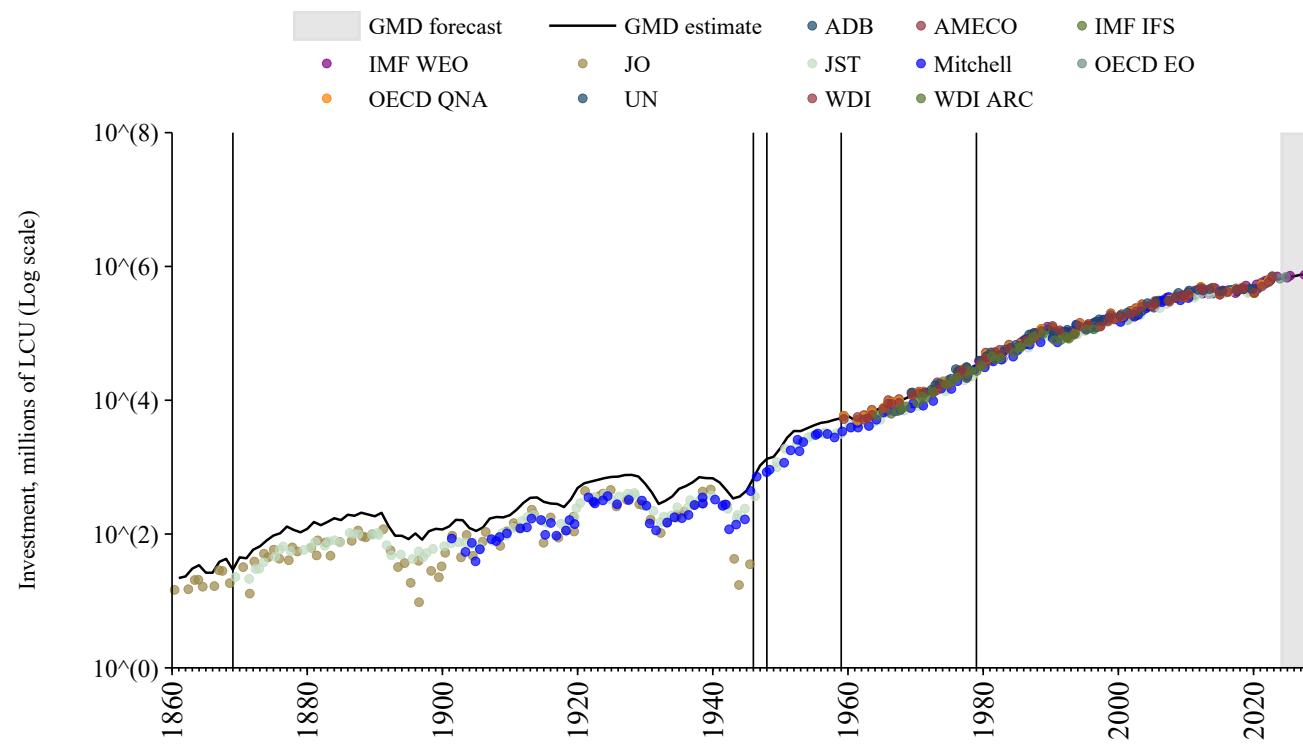
Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 514.4%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



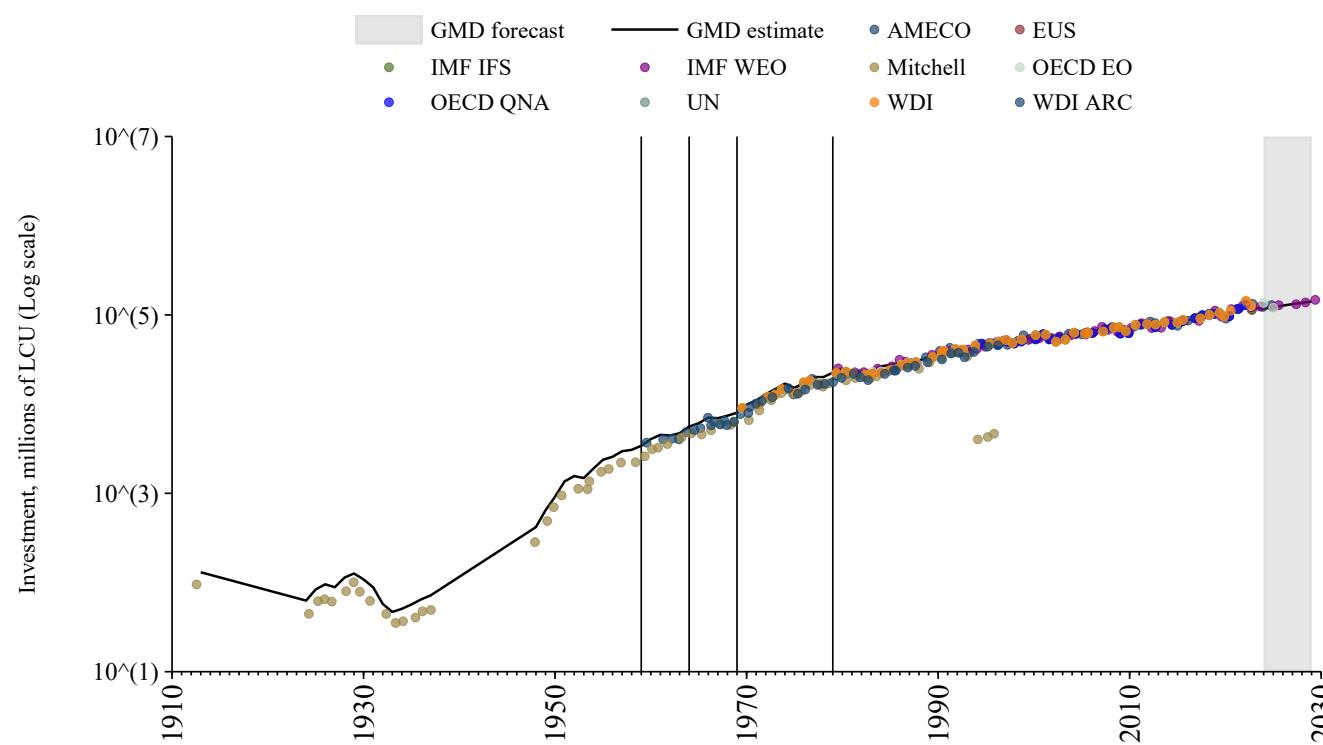
Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1861 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 150.3%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 196.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949: (ratio = 158.3%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1949 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 153%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



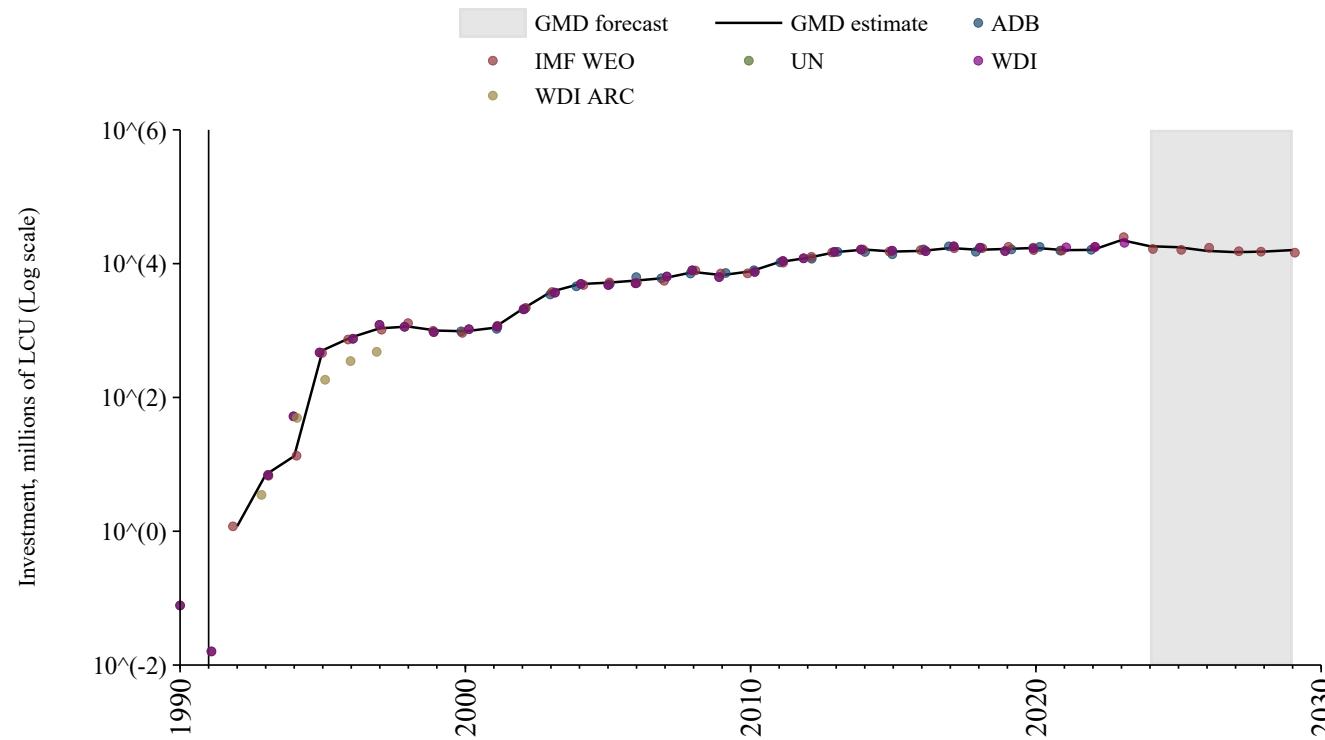
Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1913 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 136.9%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 109.3%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 118.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 110.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



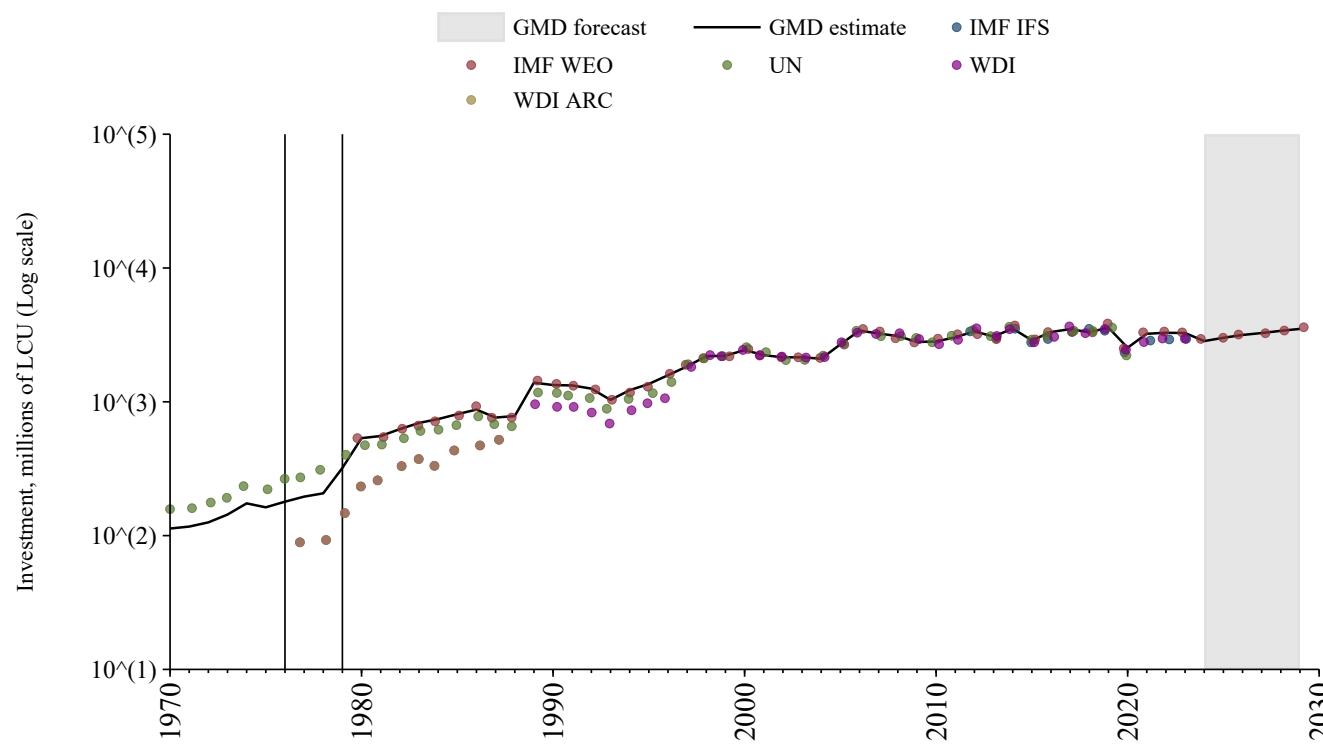
Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = -3550.1%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



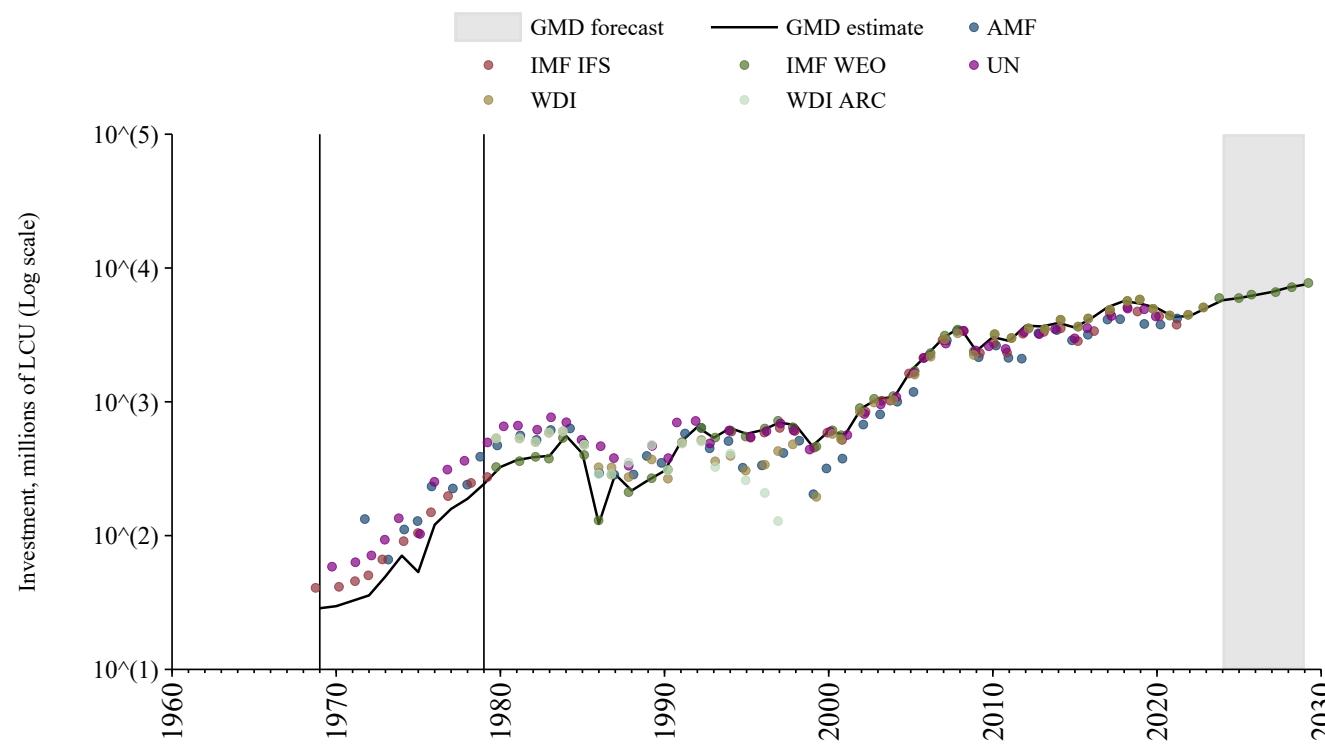
Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 71.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1977 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 219.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



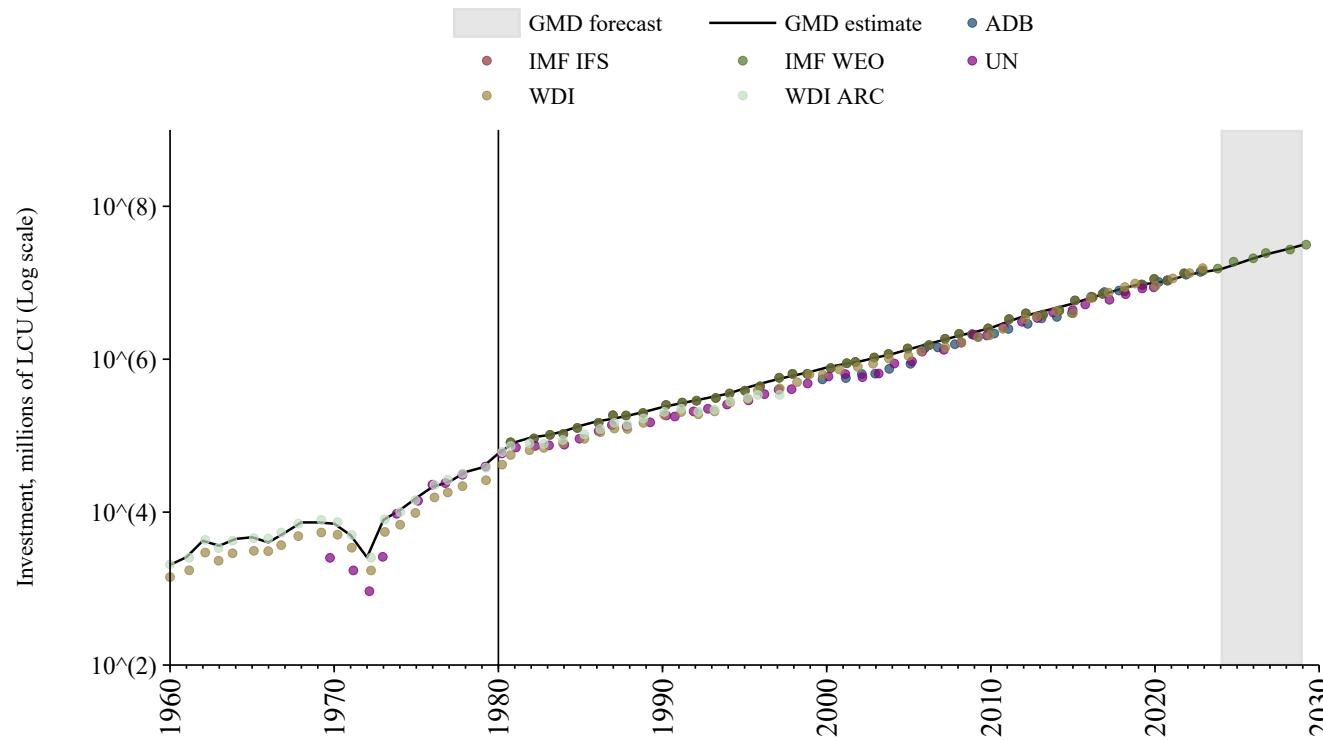
Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 70.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 50.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



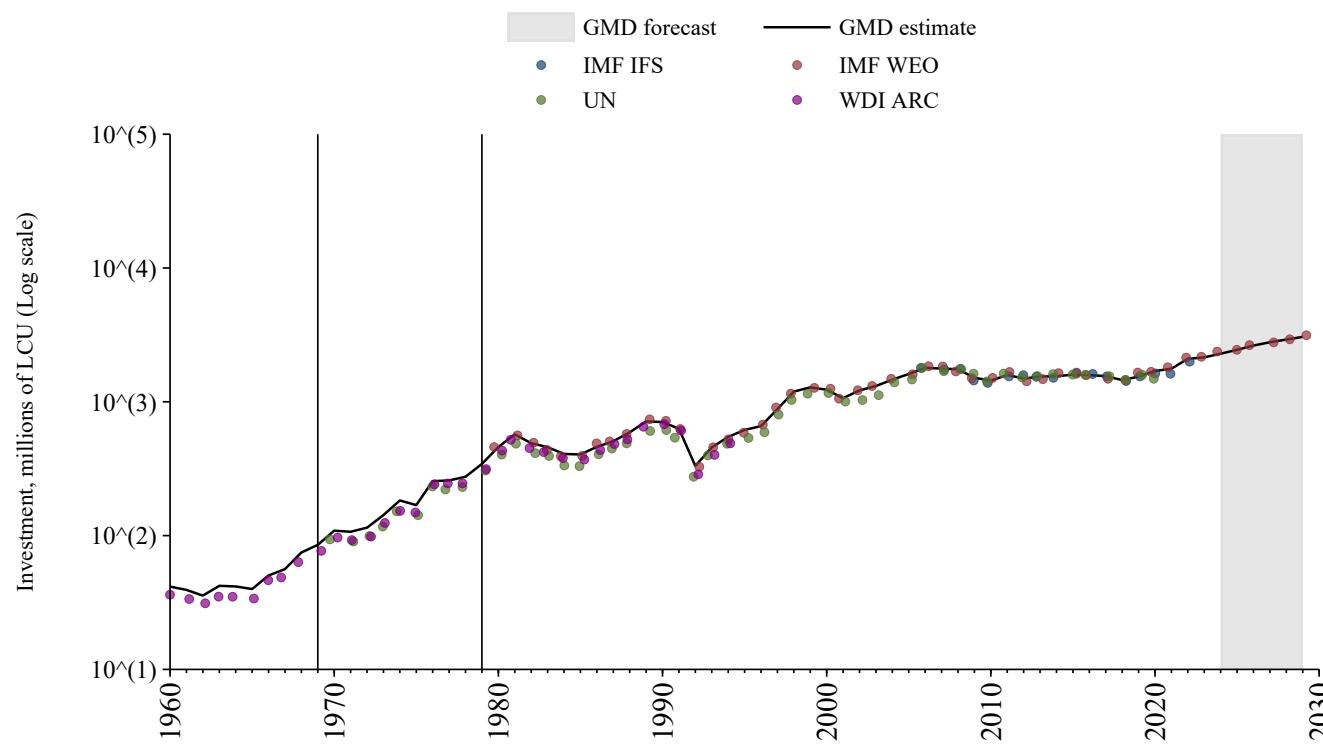
Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 144.3%).
WEO (2024)	1981 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



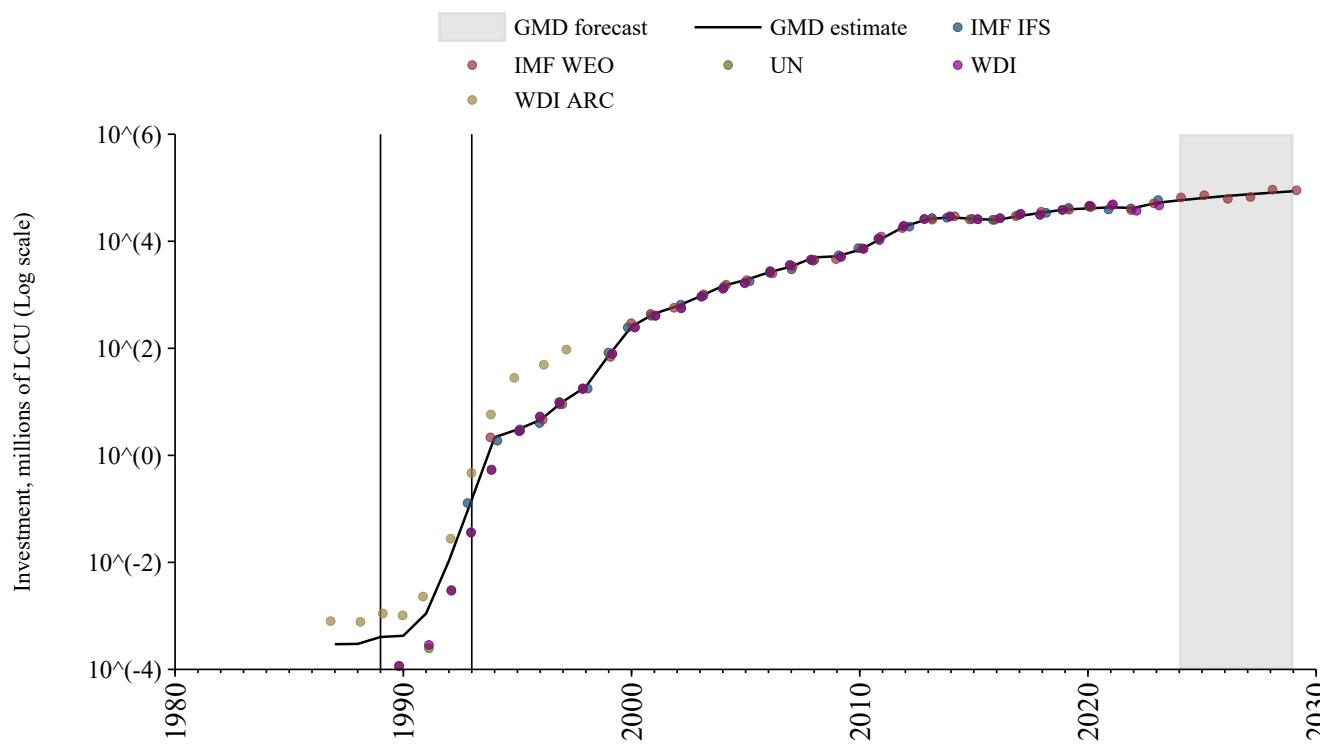
Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 114.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 116.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



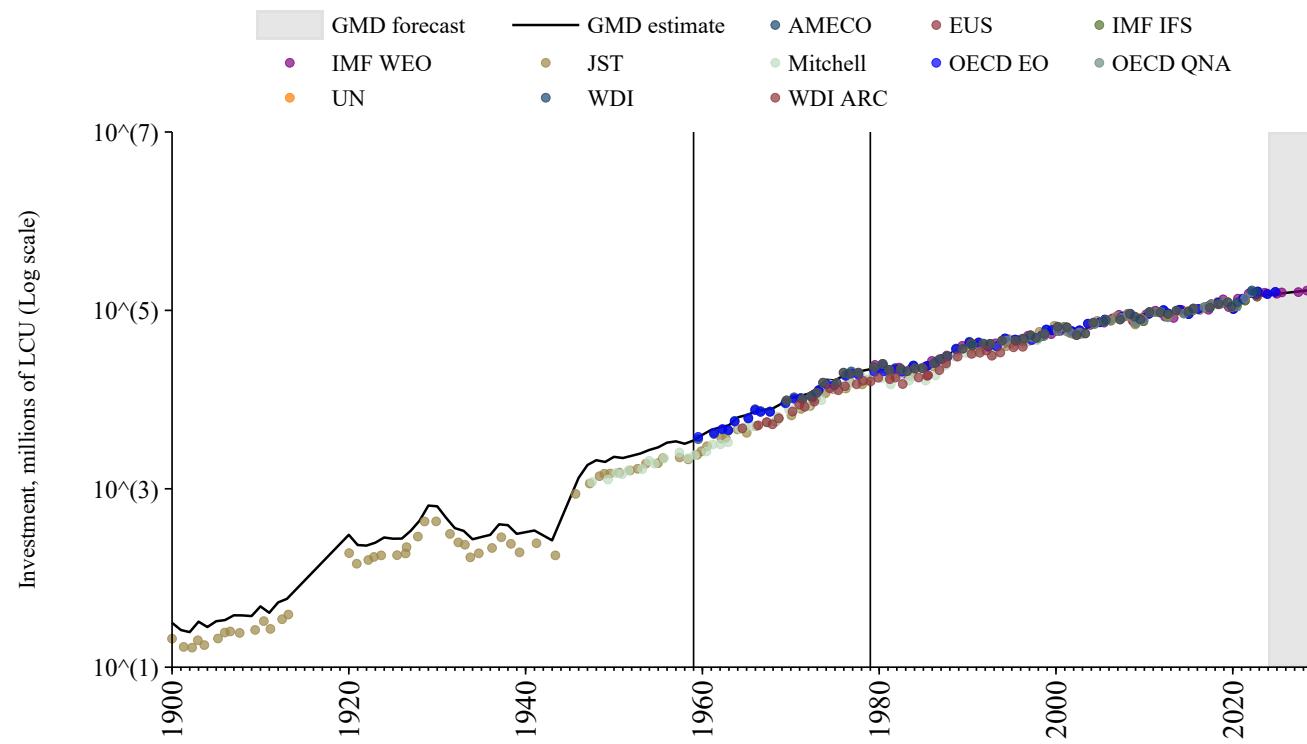
Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 37%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 370.5%).
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



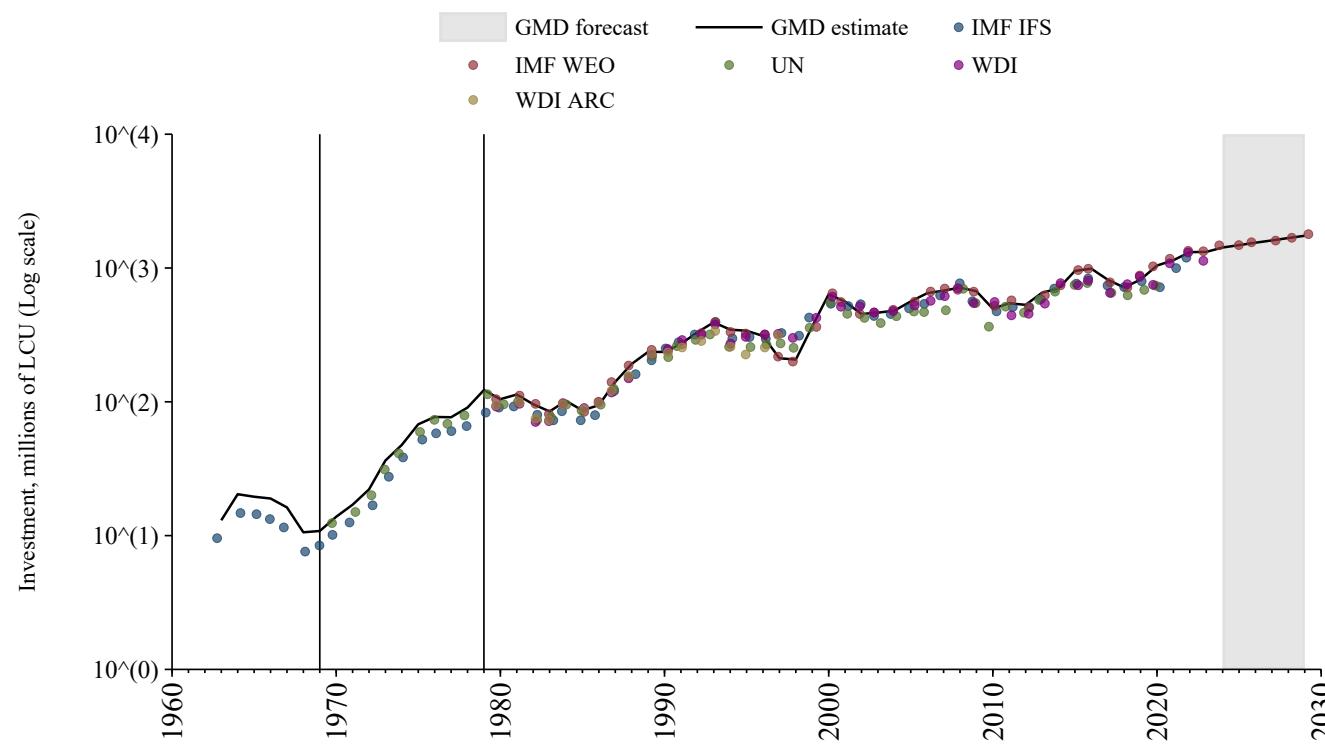
Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1900 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 150.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 105.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



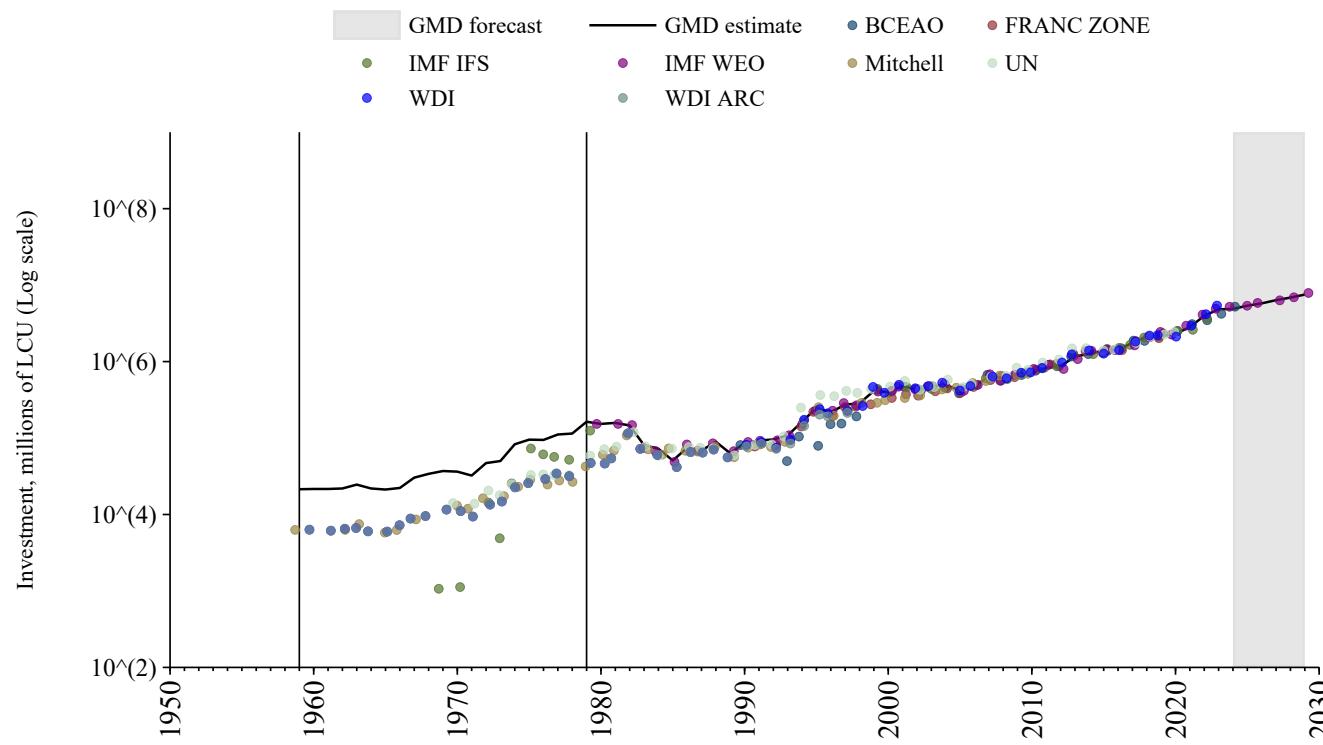
Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 136%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 111.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



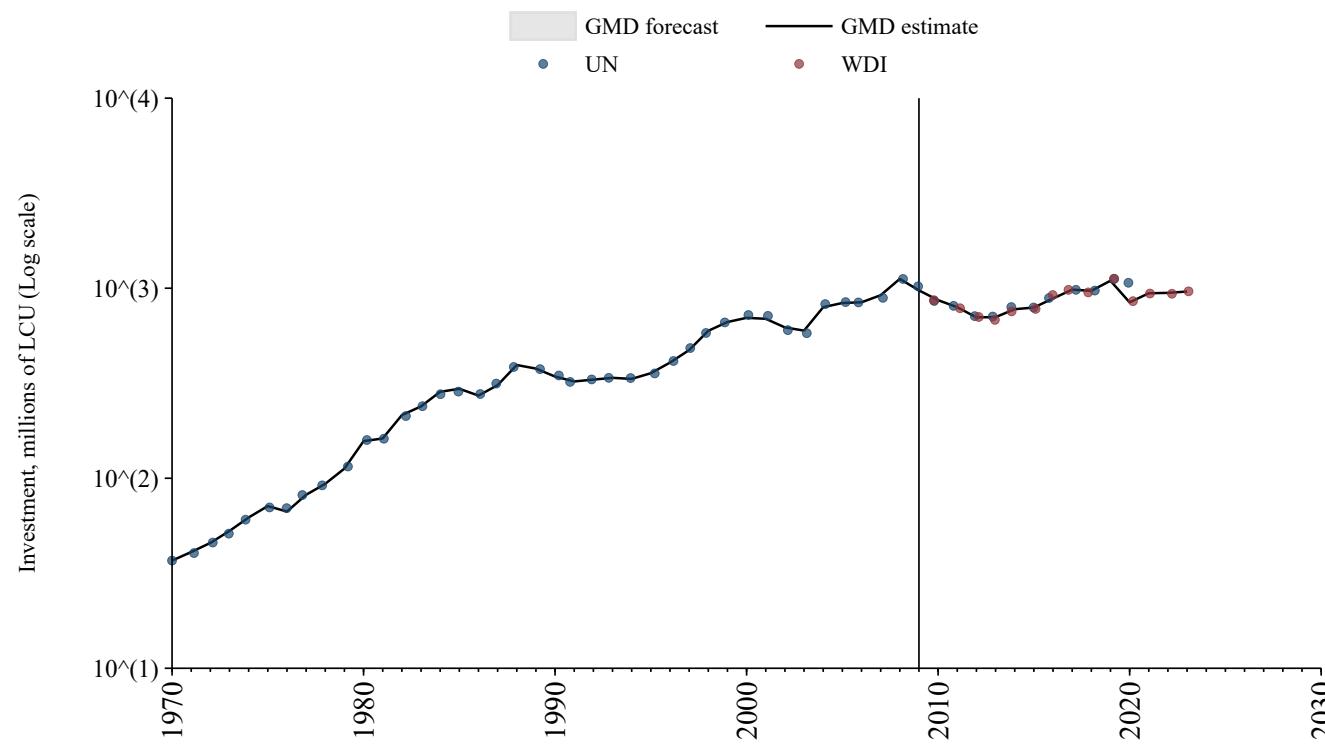
Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 339.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 340.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



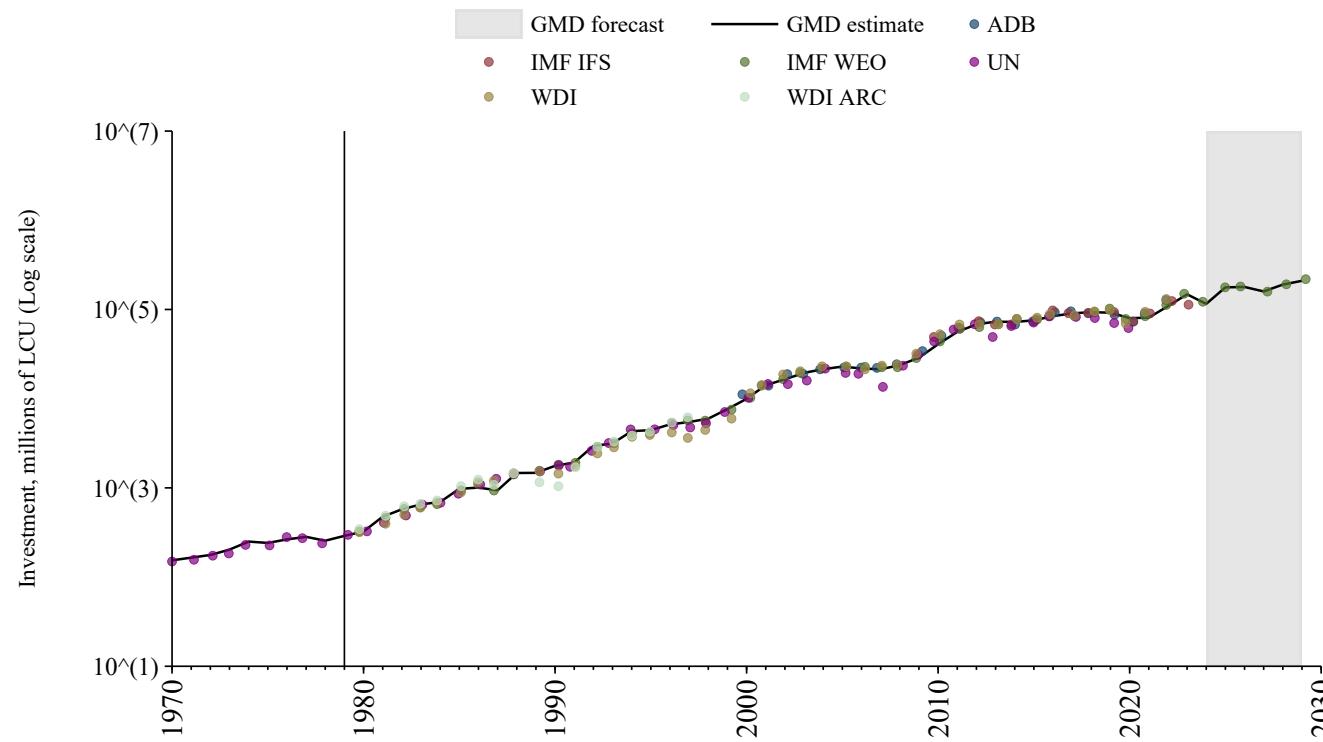
Bermuda

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



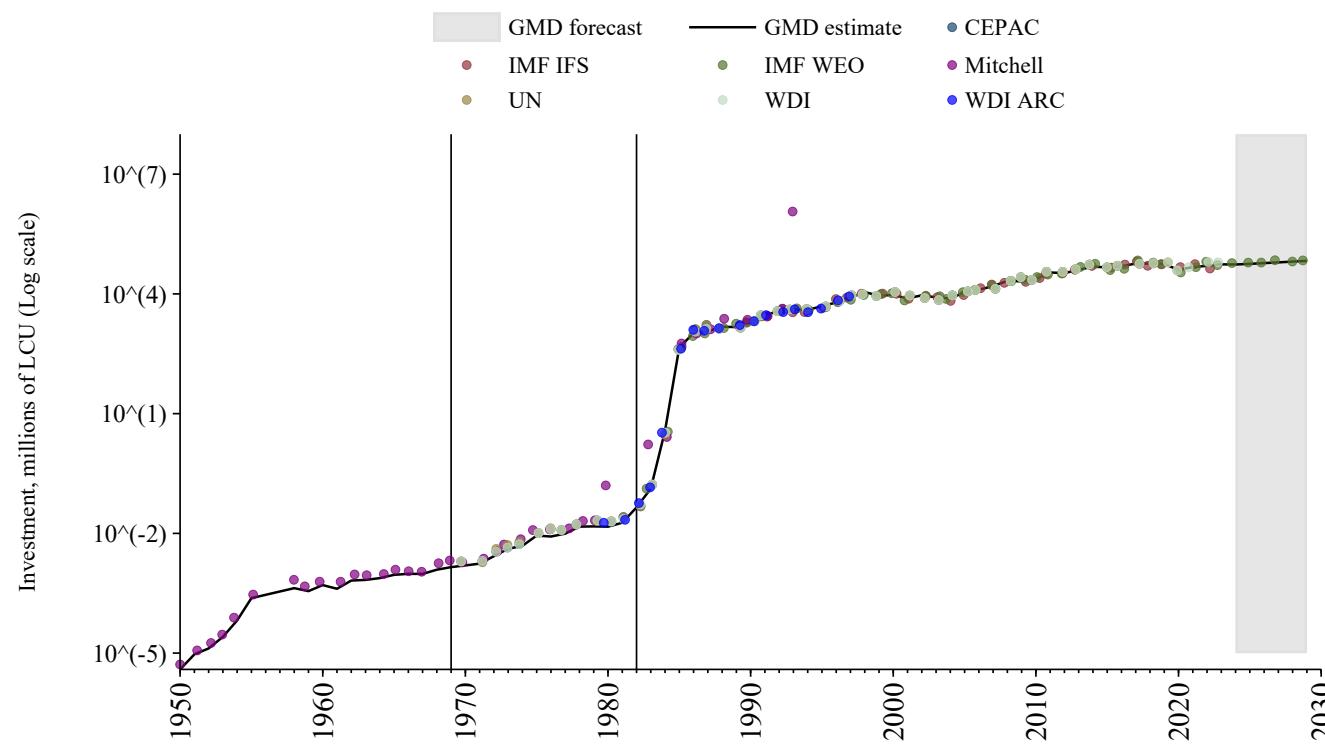
Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



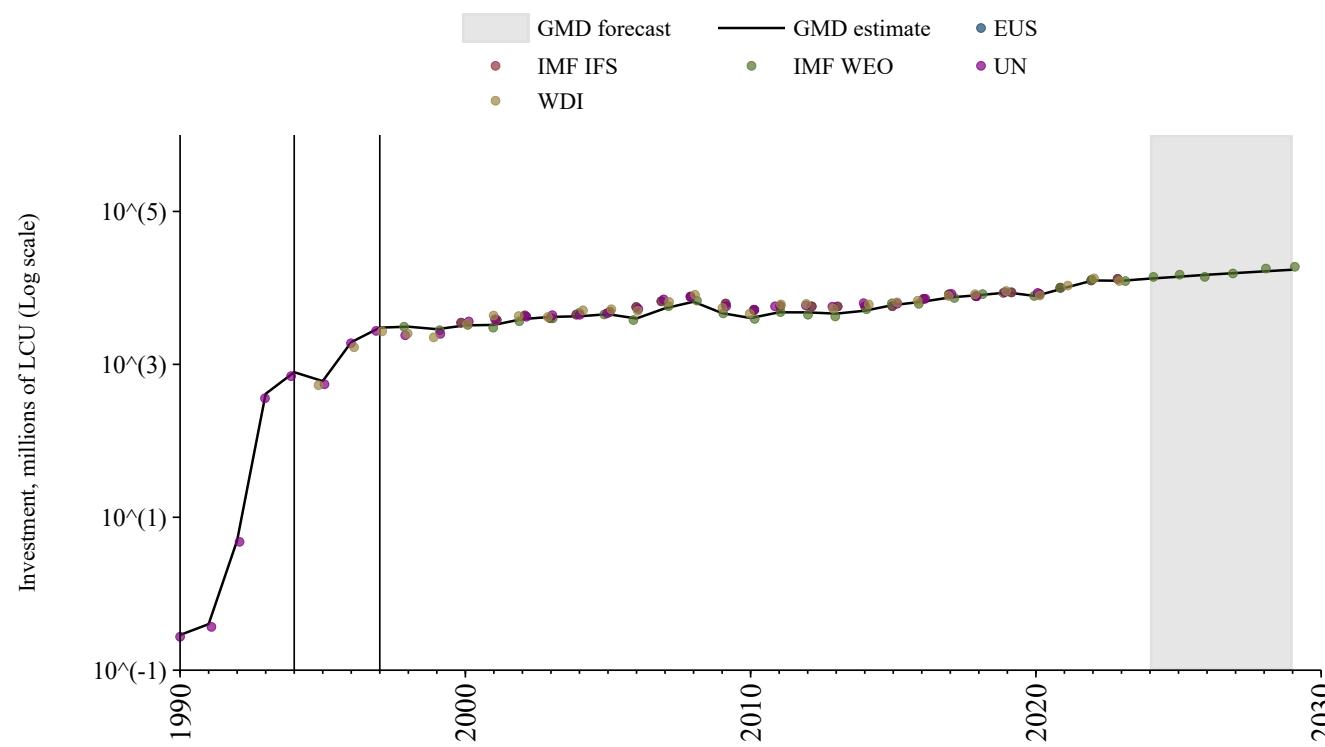
Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 75.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 79.6%).
WEO (2024)	1983 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



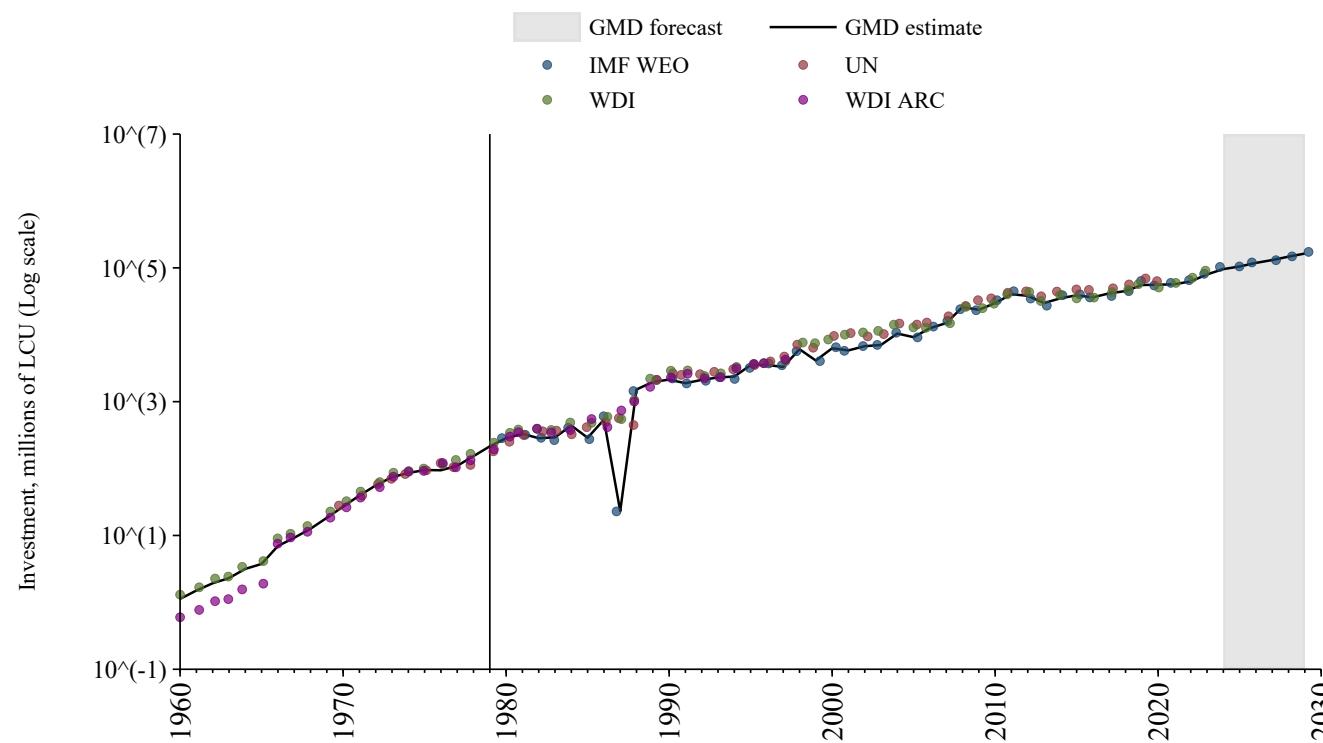
Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 105.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 113%).
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



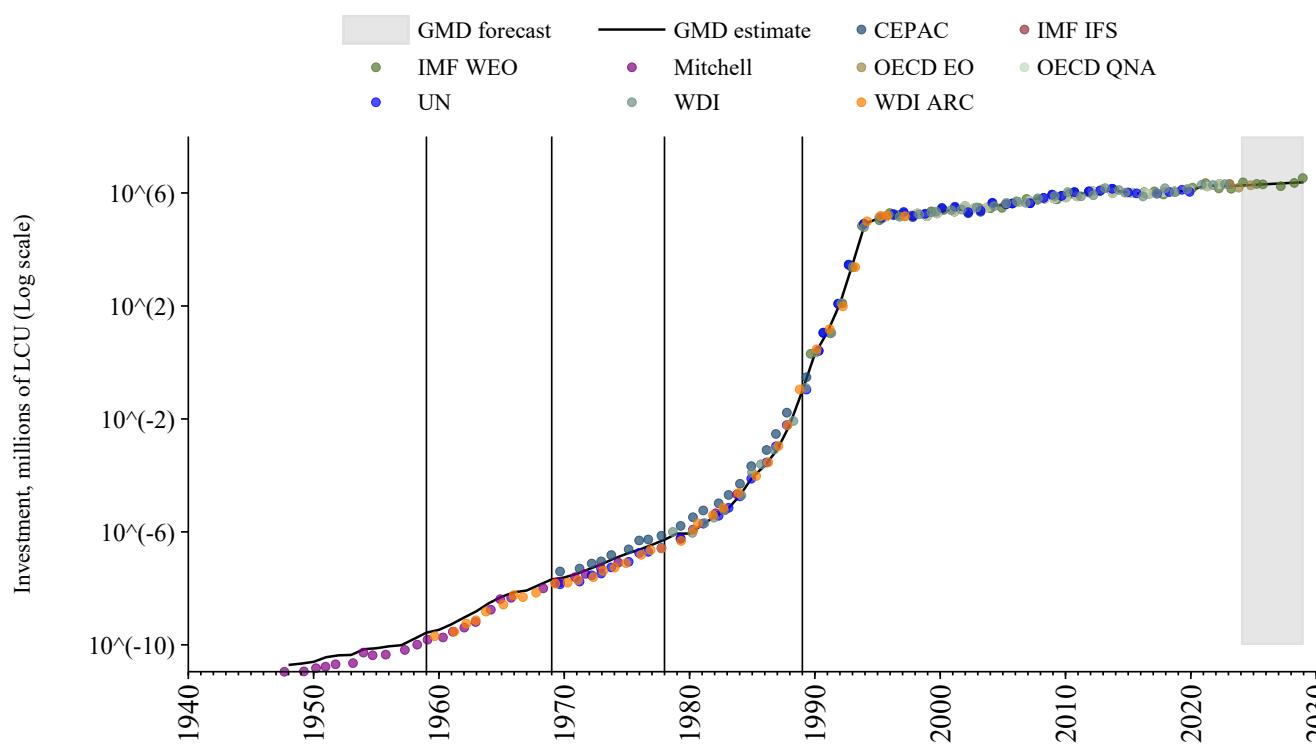
Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 86.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



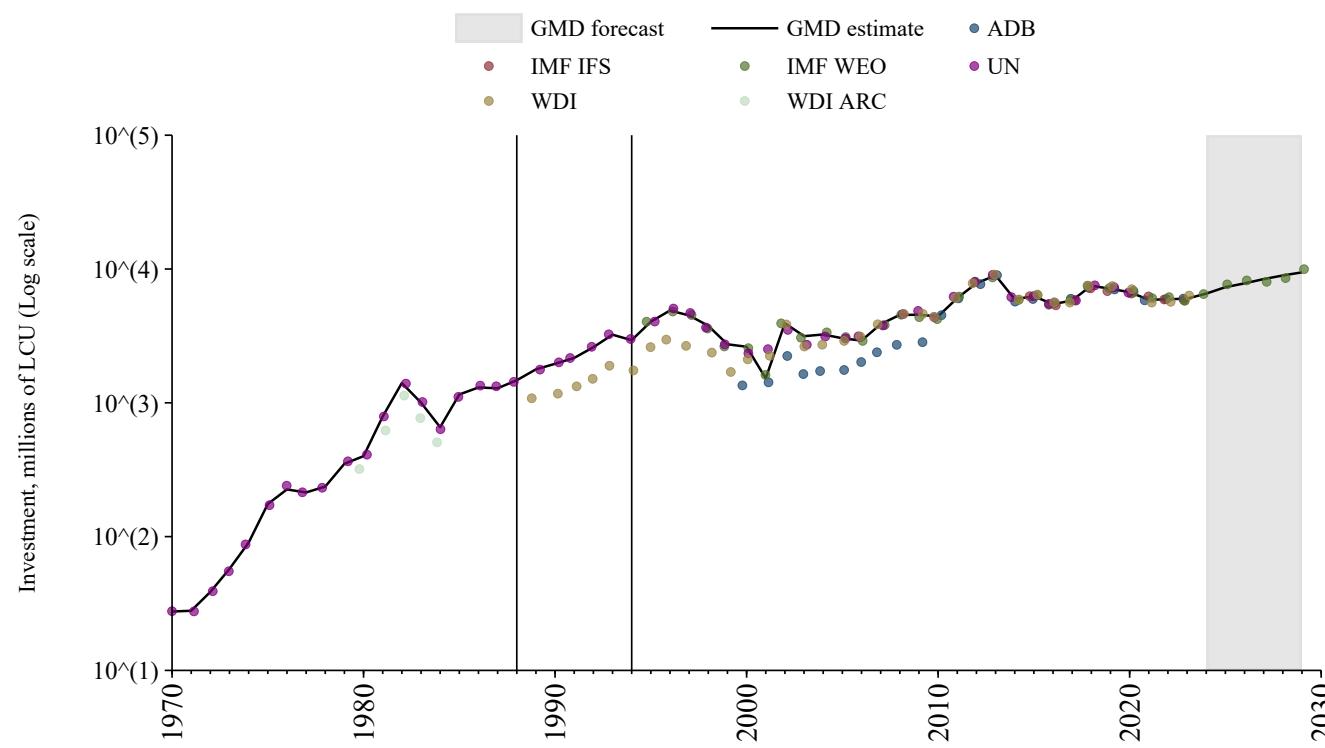
Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 173.7%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 167.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 173.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1979 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 87.1%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



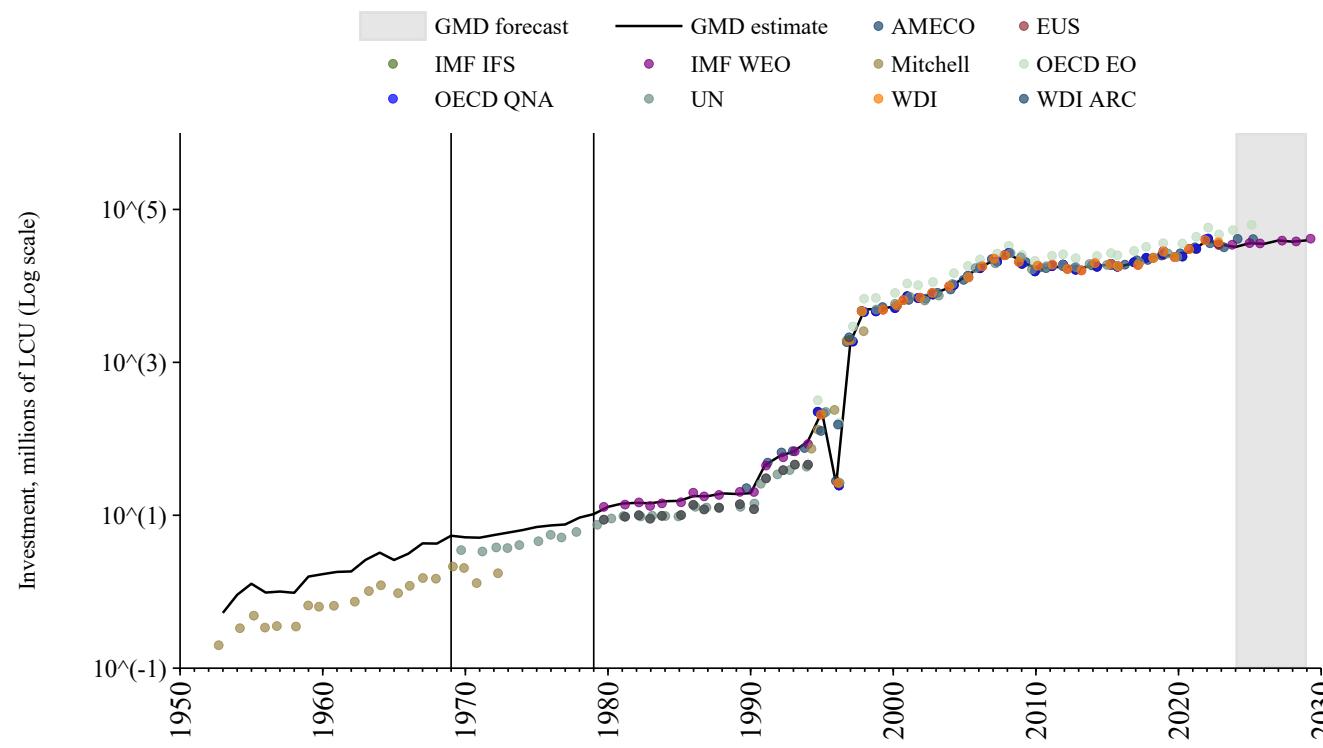
Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 99.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 164.3%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



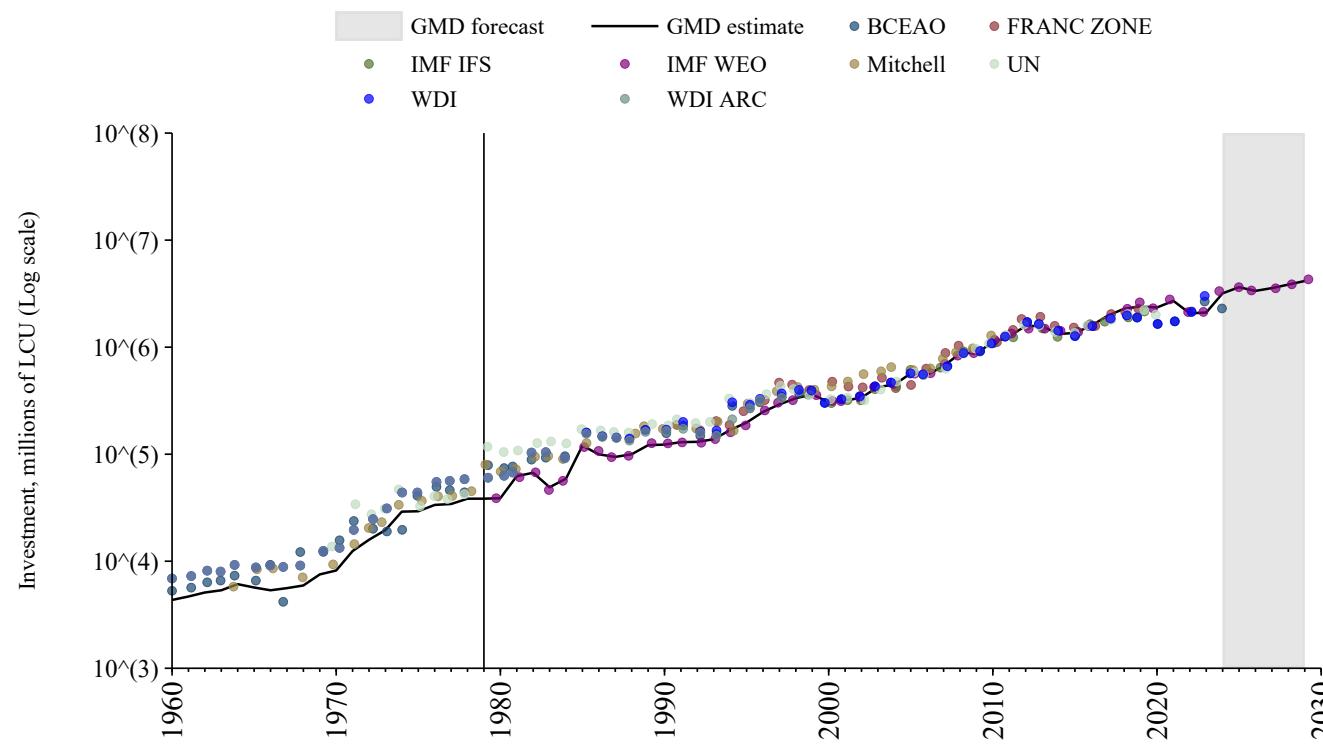
Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 264.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 147%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



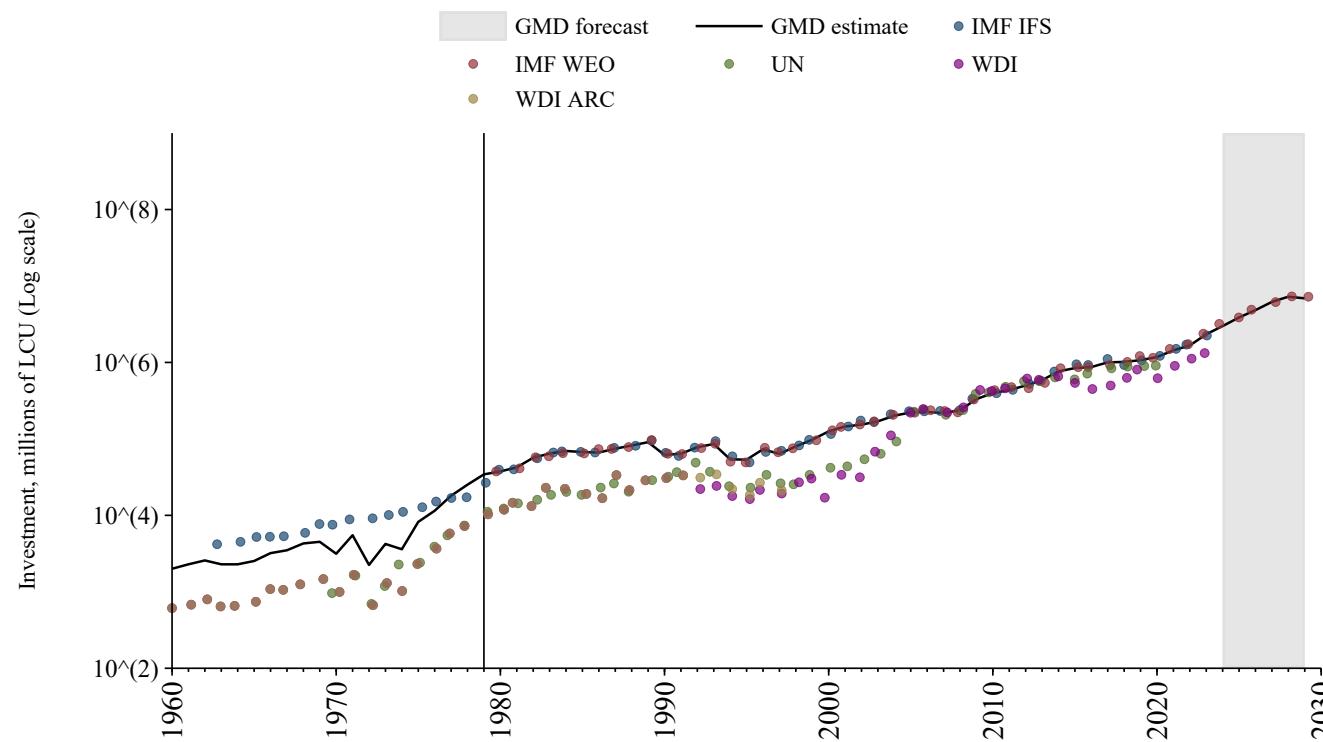
Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 63%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



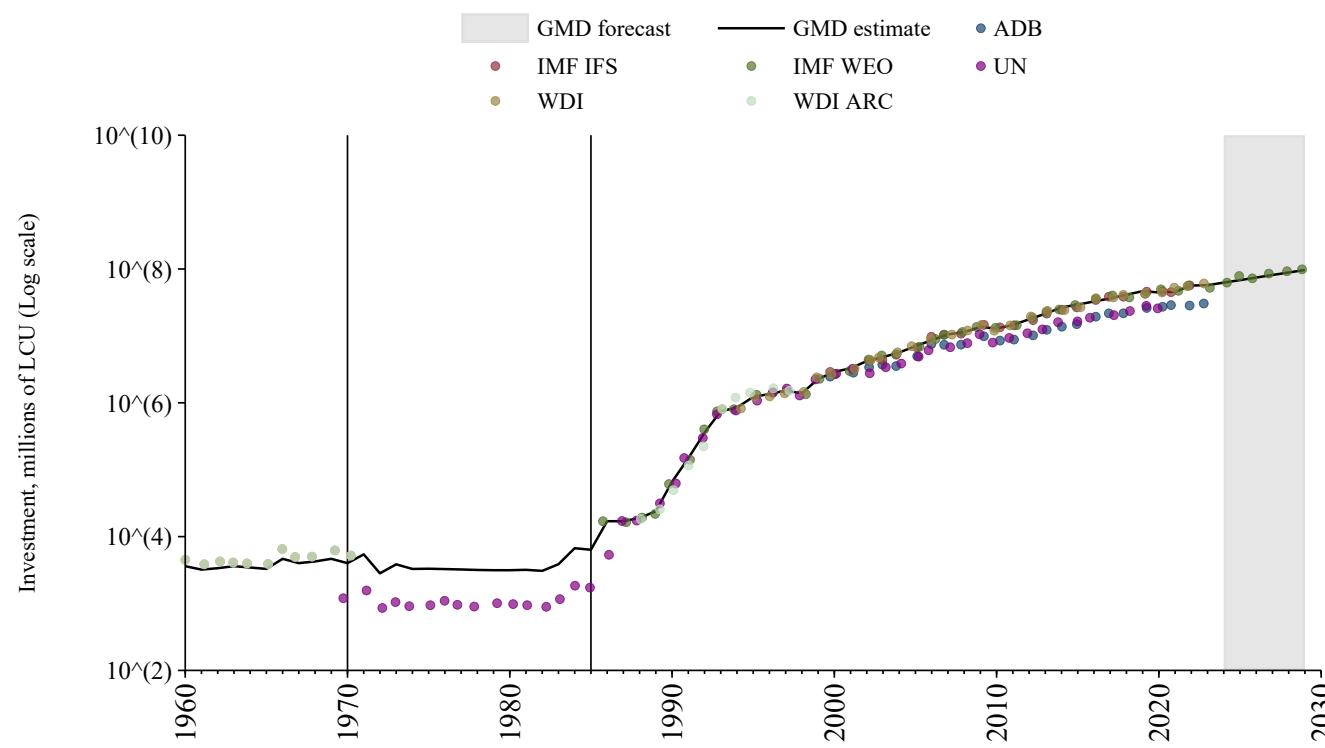
Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 327.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



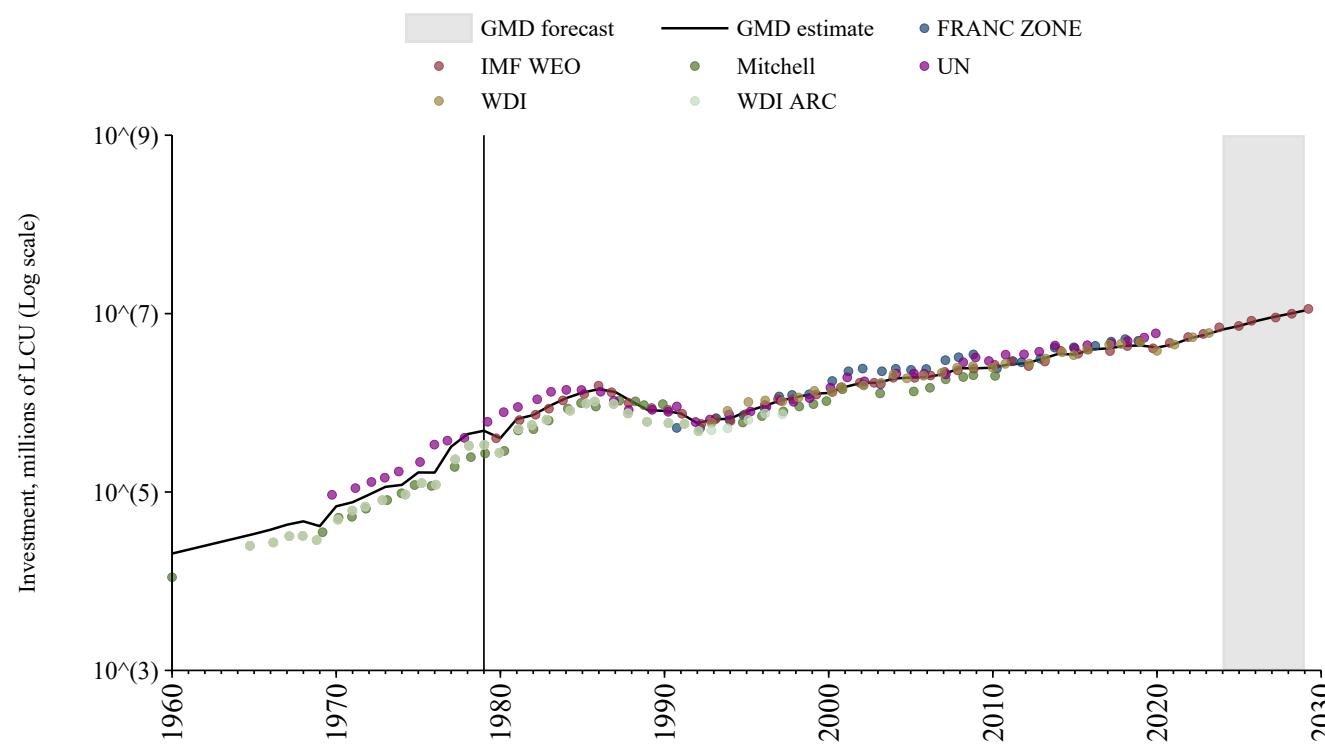
Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 80.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1971 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 334.4%).
WEO (2024)	1986 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



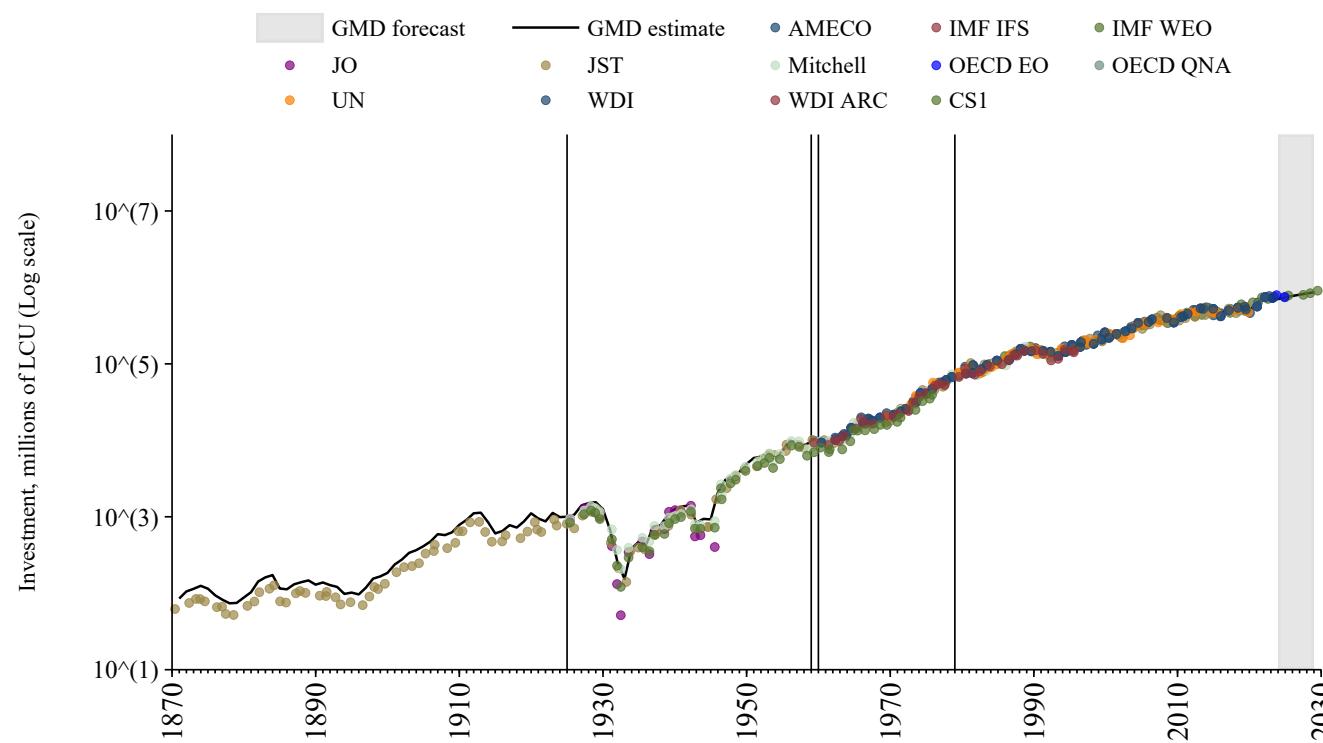
Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 183.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 135.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



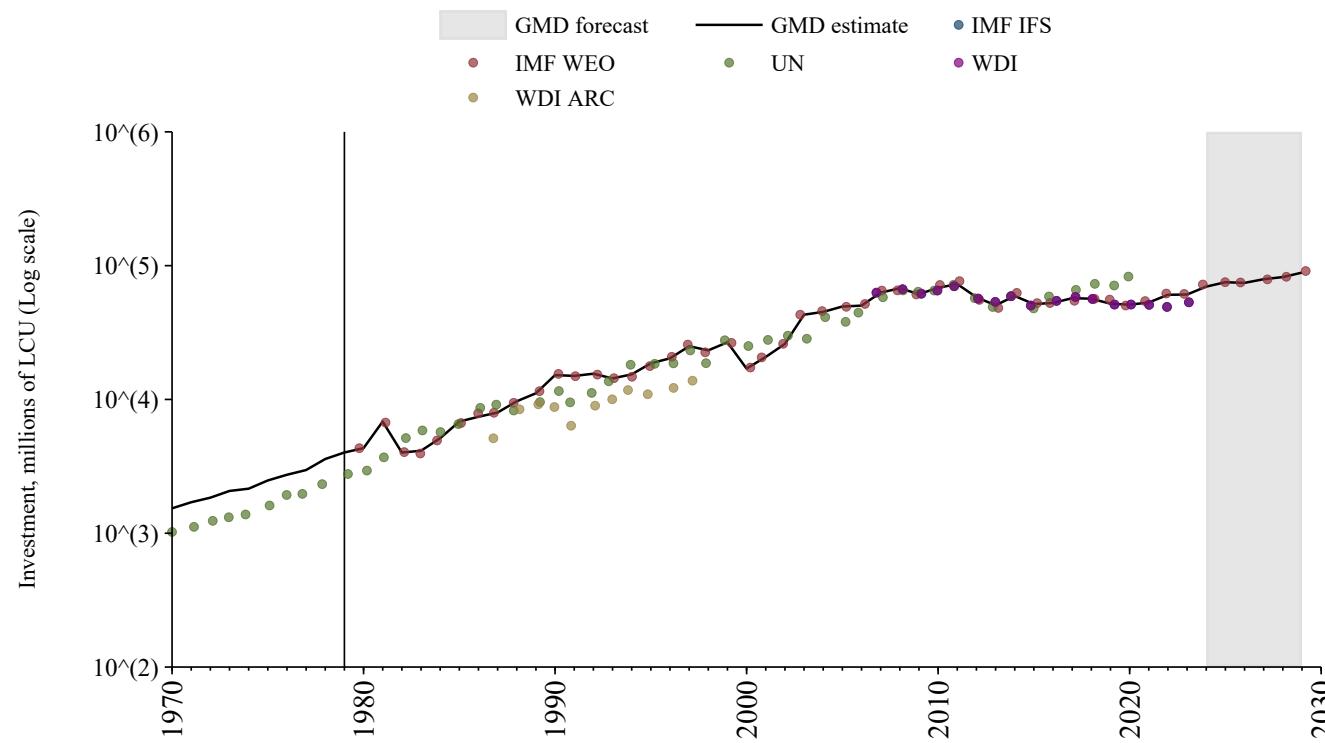
Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1871 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 137.1%).
Statistics Canada	1926 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 126.2%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 98.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1961 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



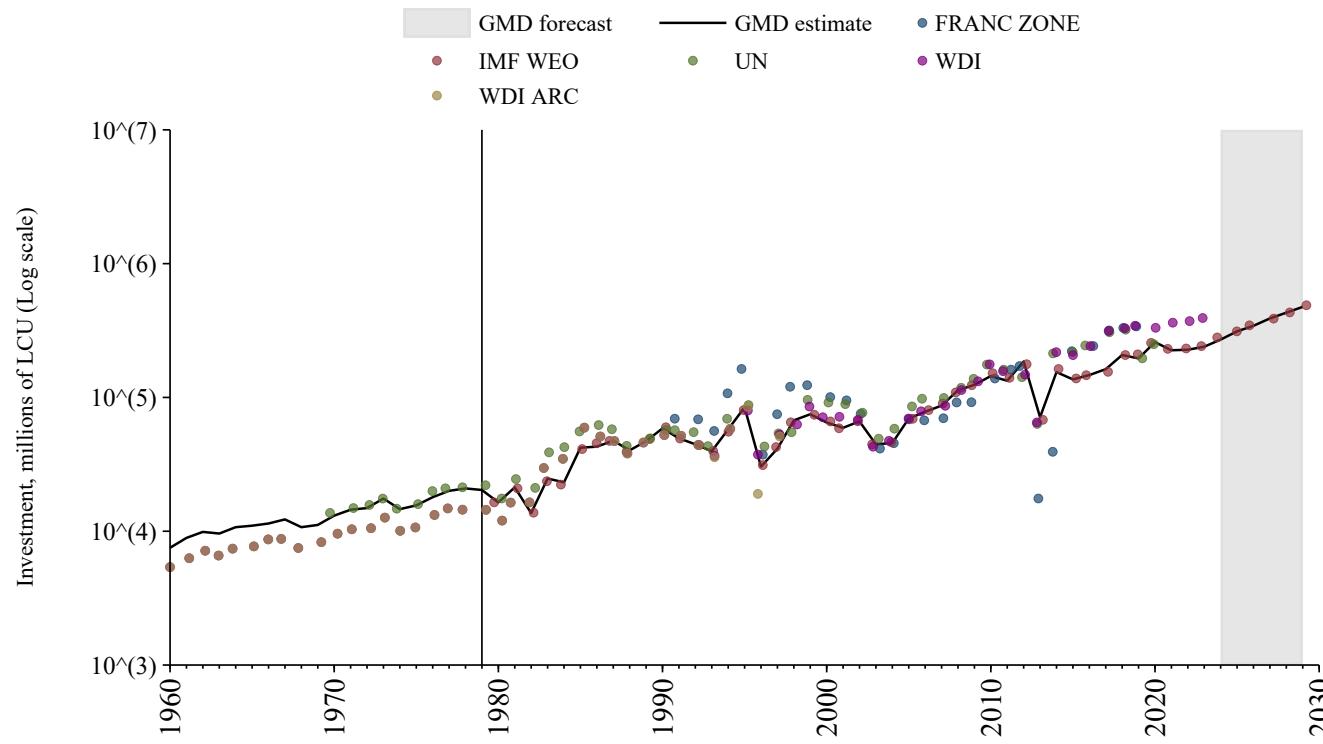
Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 150.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



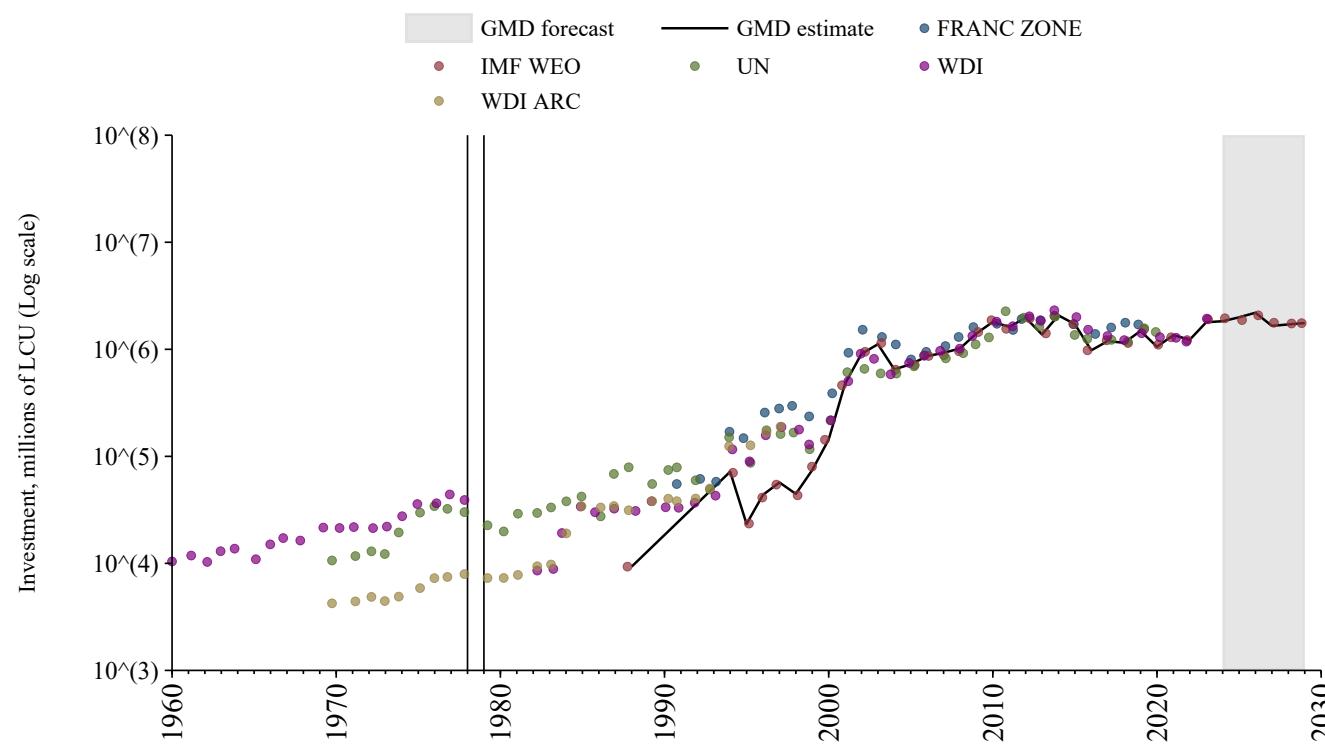
Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 139.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



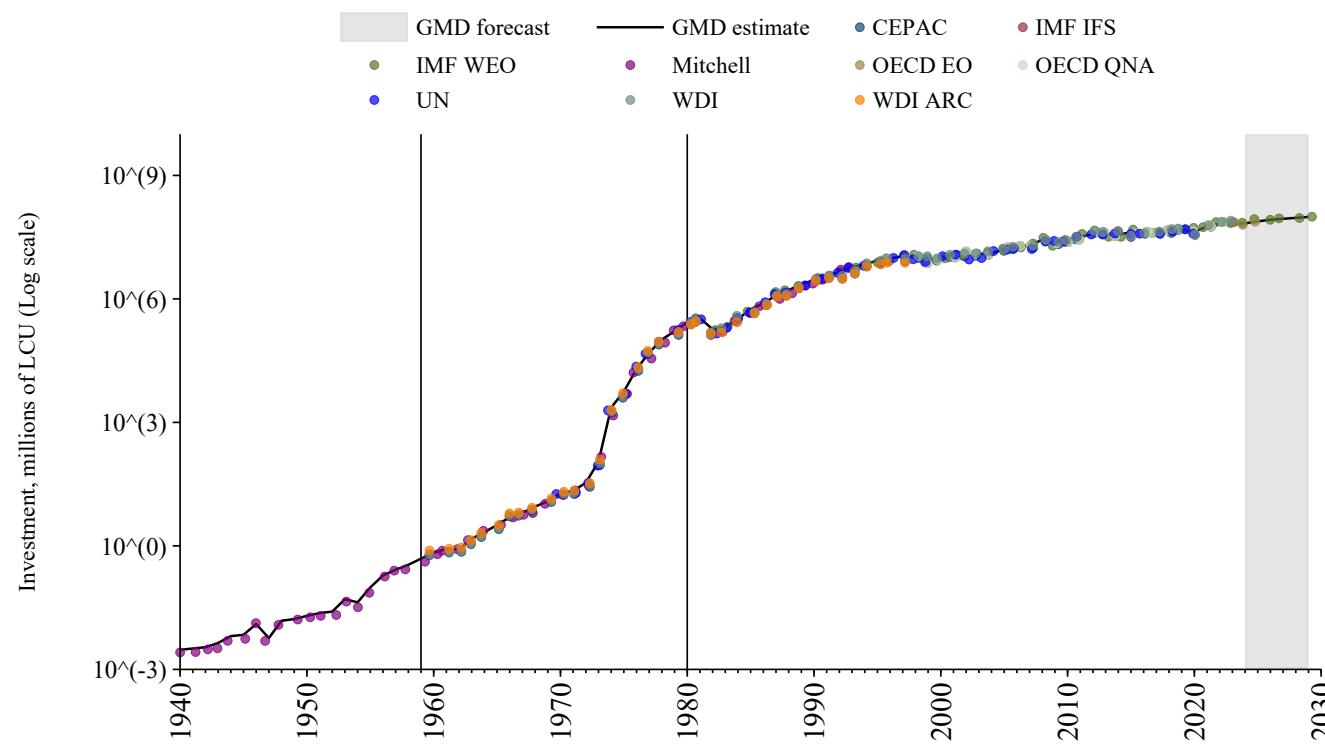
Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = -34.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1979 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = -45.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



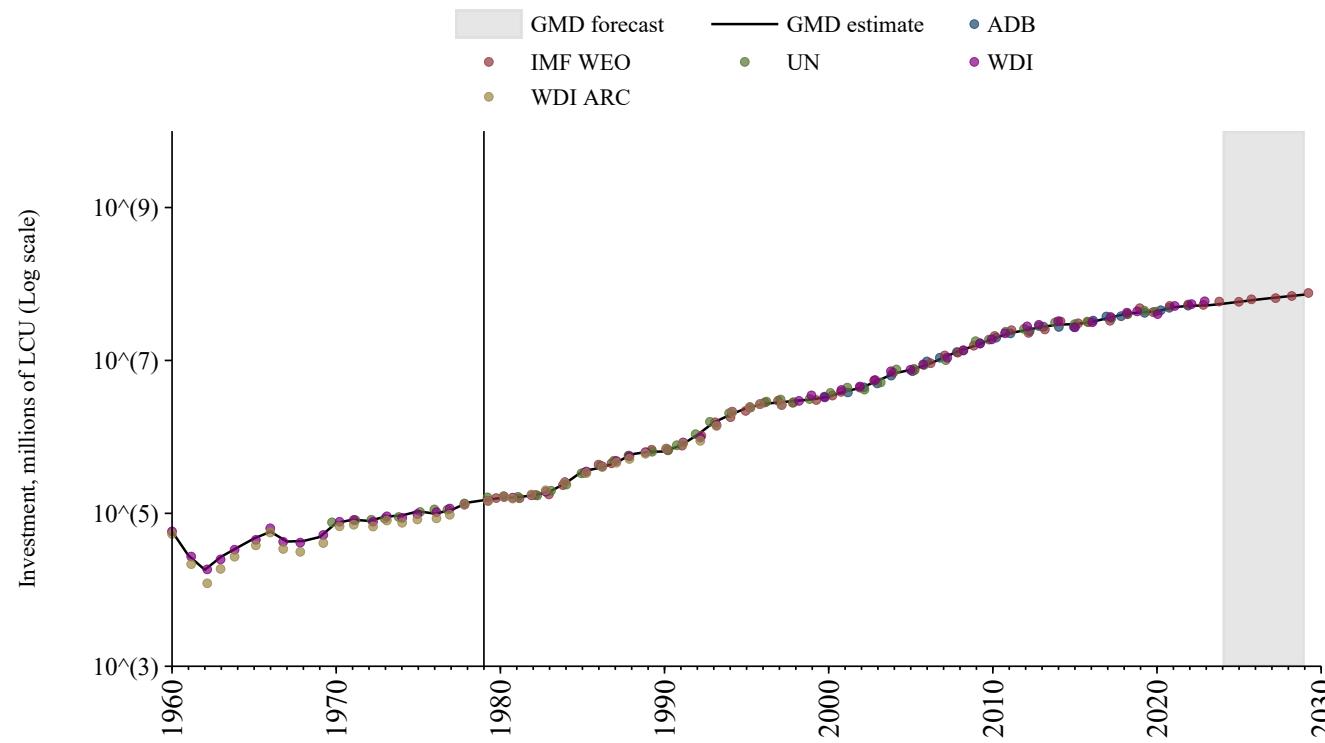
Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 115.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 107.6%).
WEO (2024)	1981 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



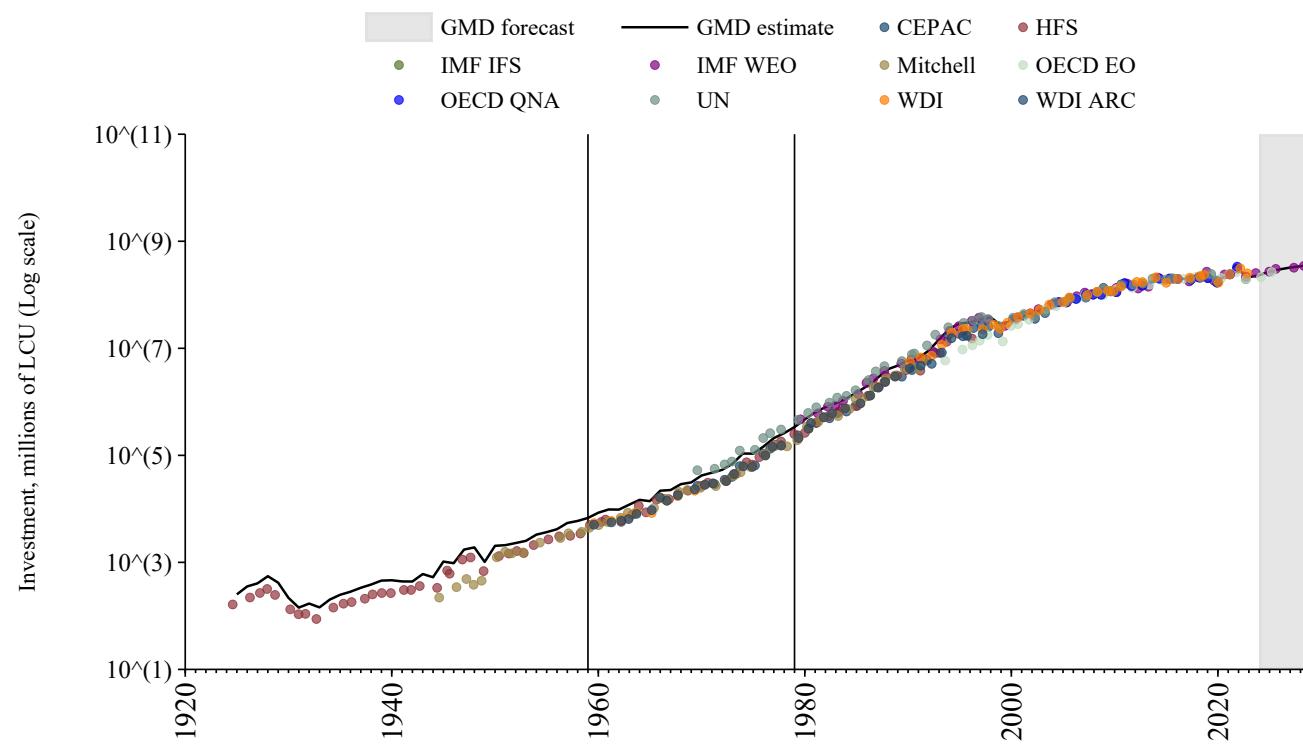
China

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



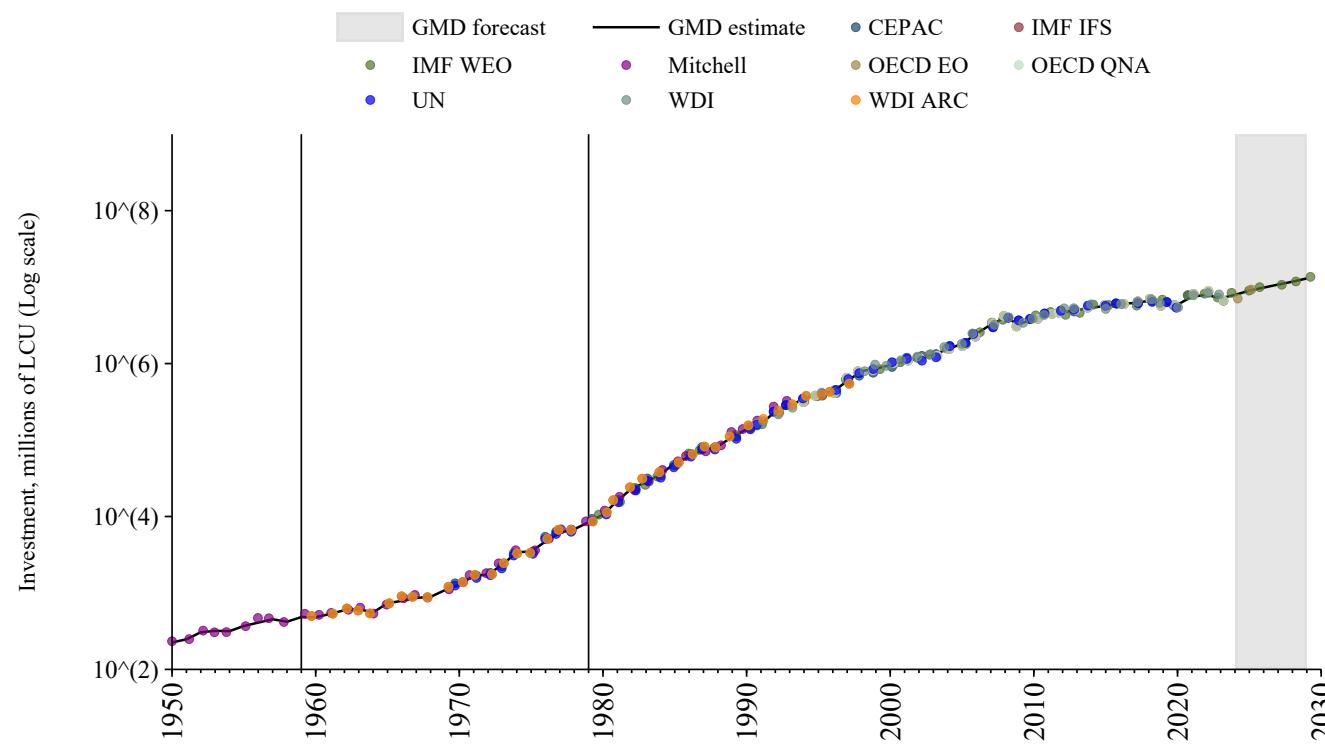
Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1925 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 154.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 156.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



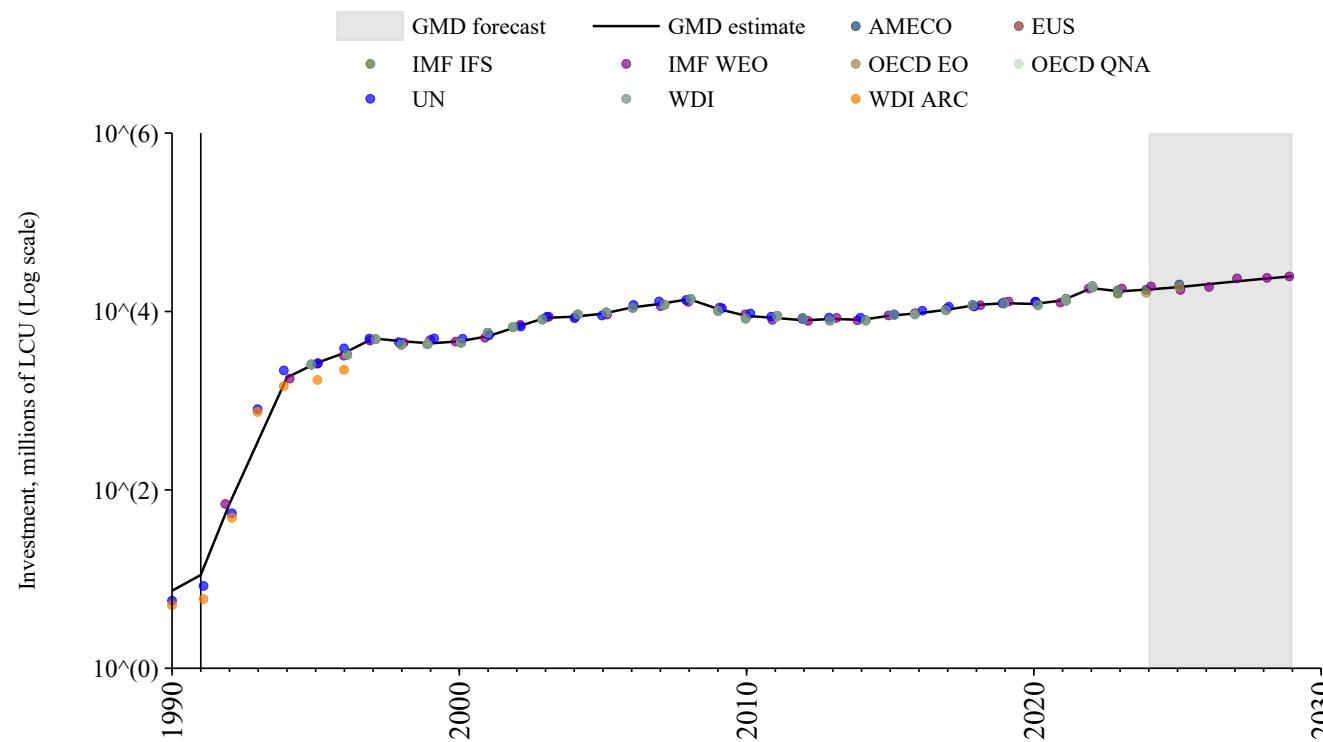
Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



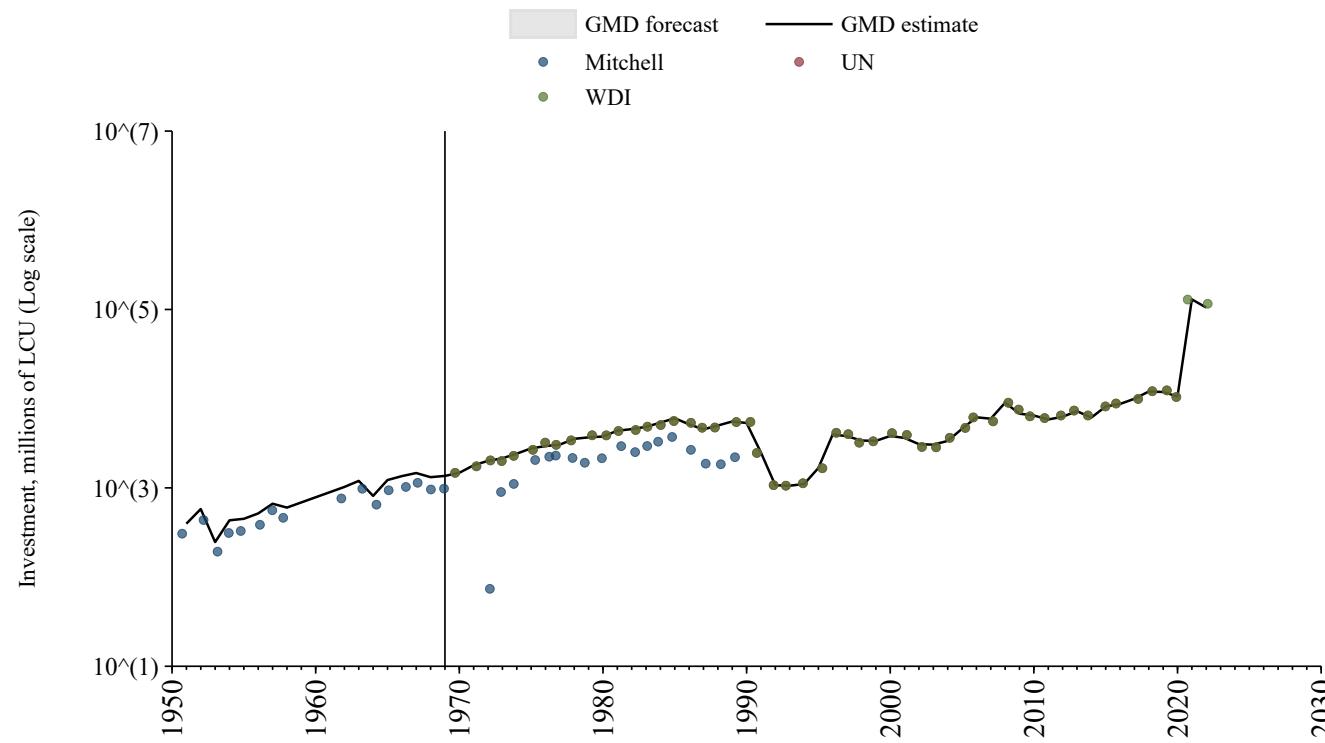
Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 129%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



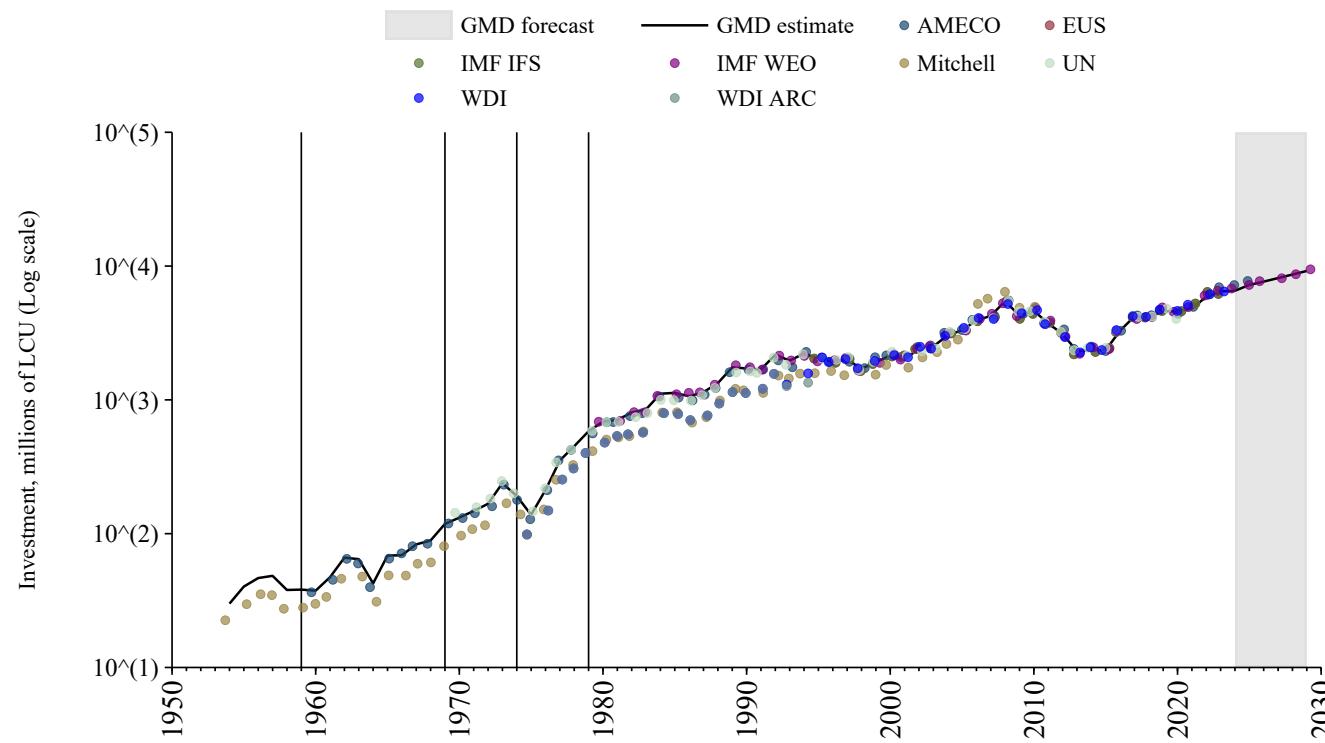
Cuba

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 129.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



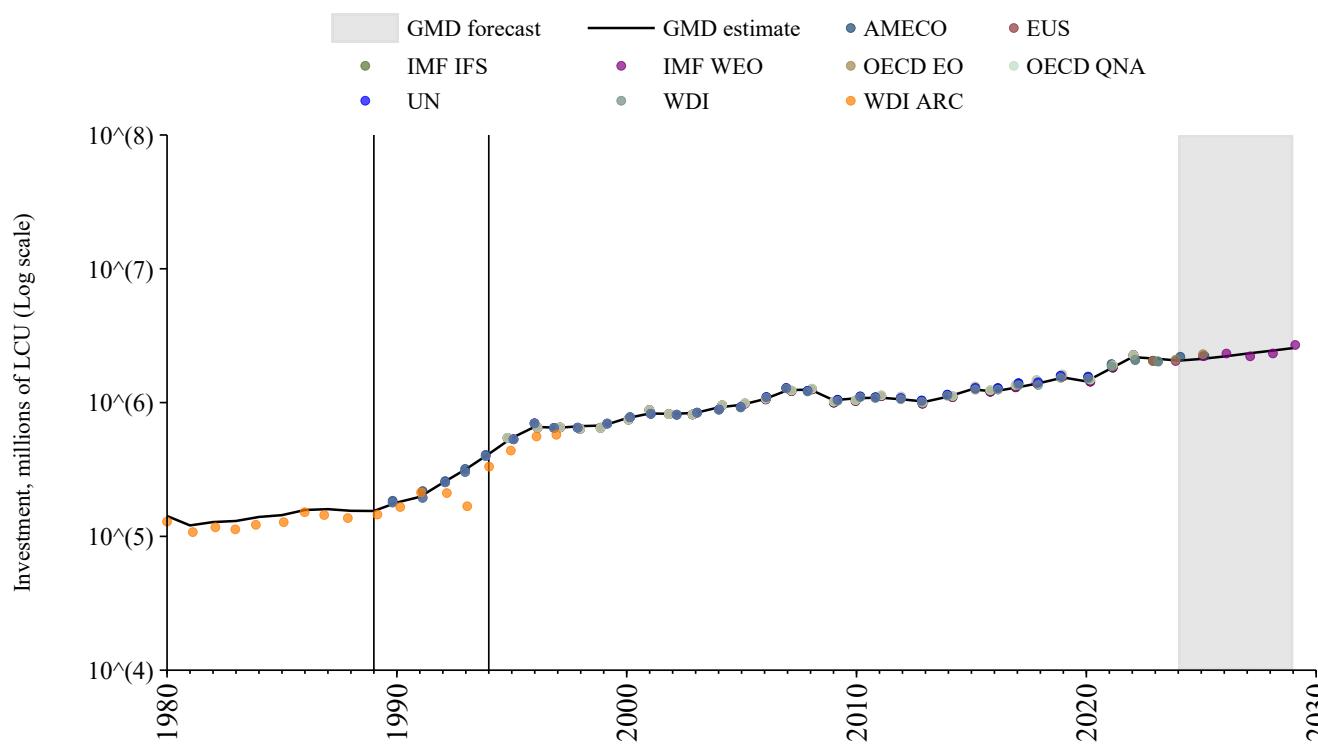
Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 133.1%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 102.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 92%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 139.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



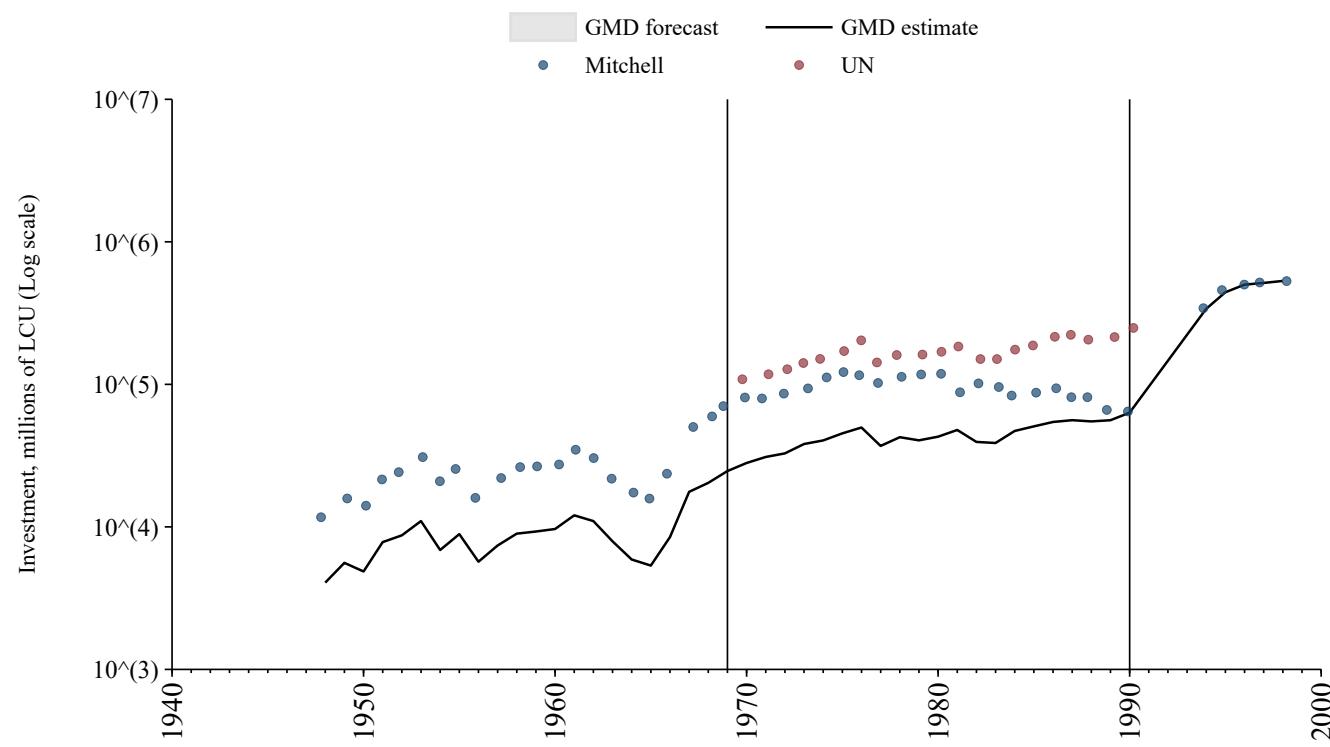
Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 110.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



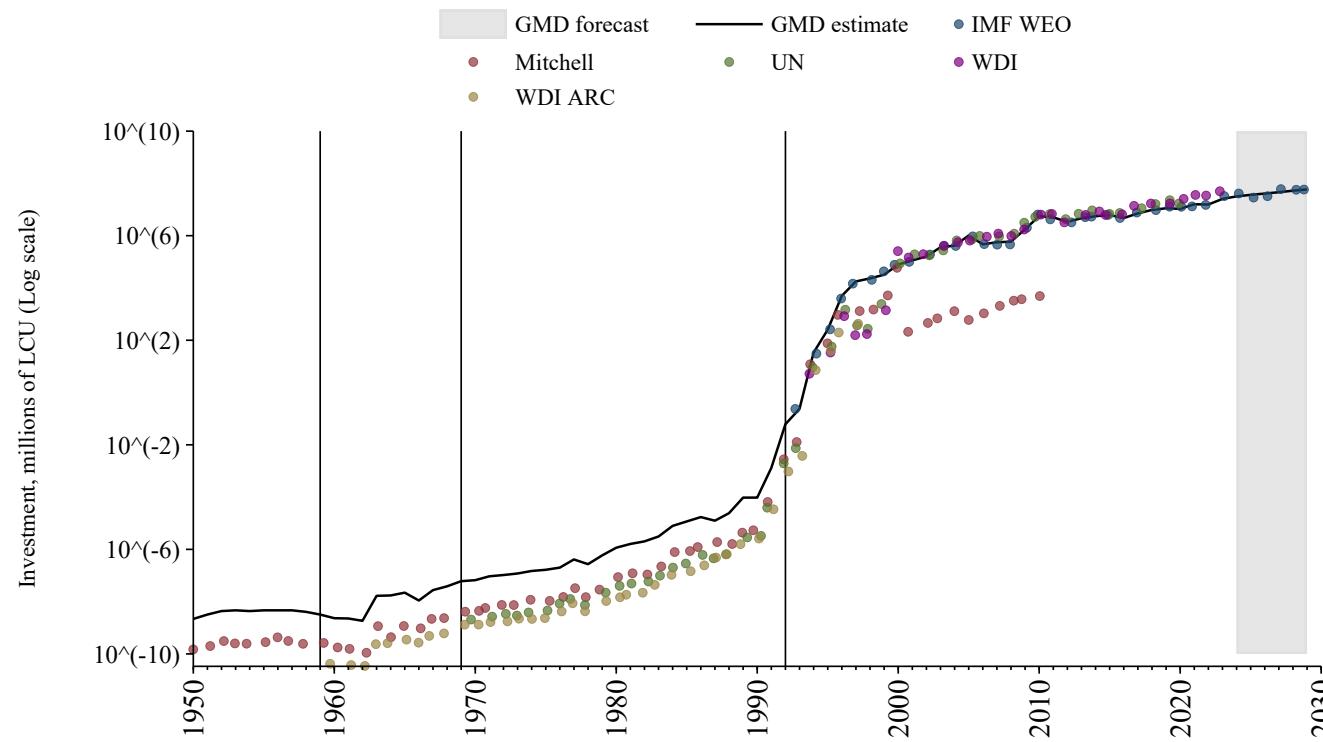
Czechoslovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 34.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 25.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1991 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999



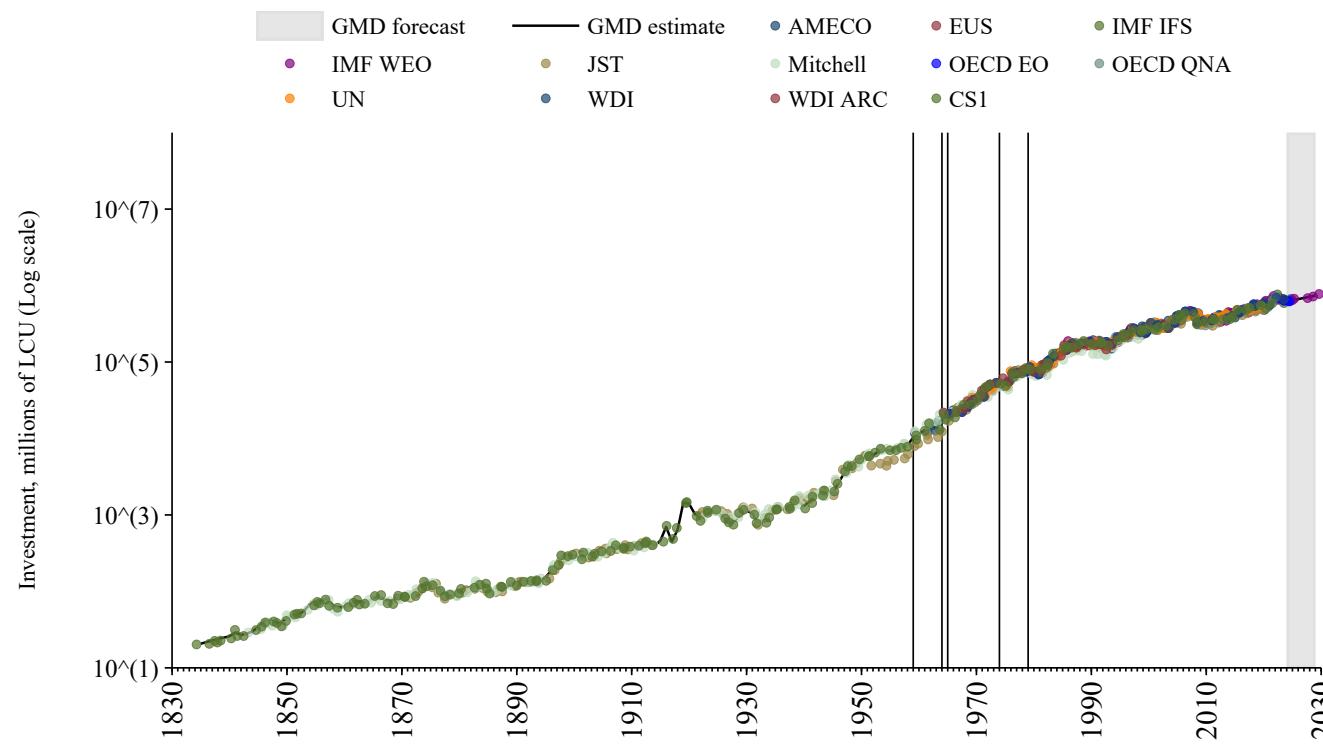
Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 1458.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 5527.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 3188.9%).
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



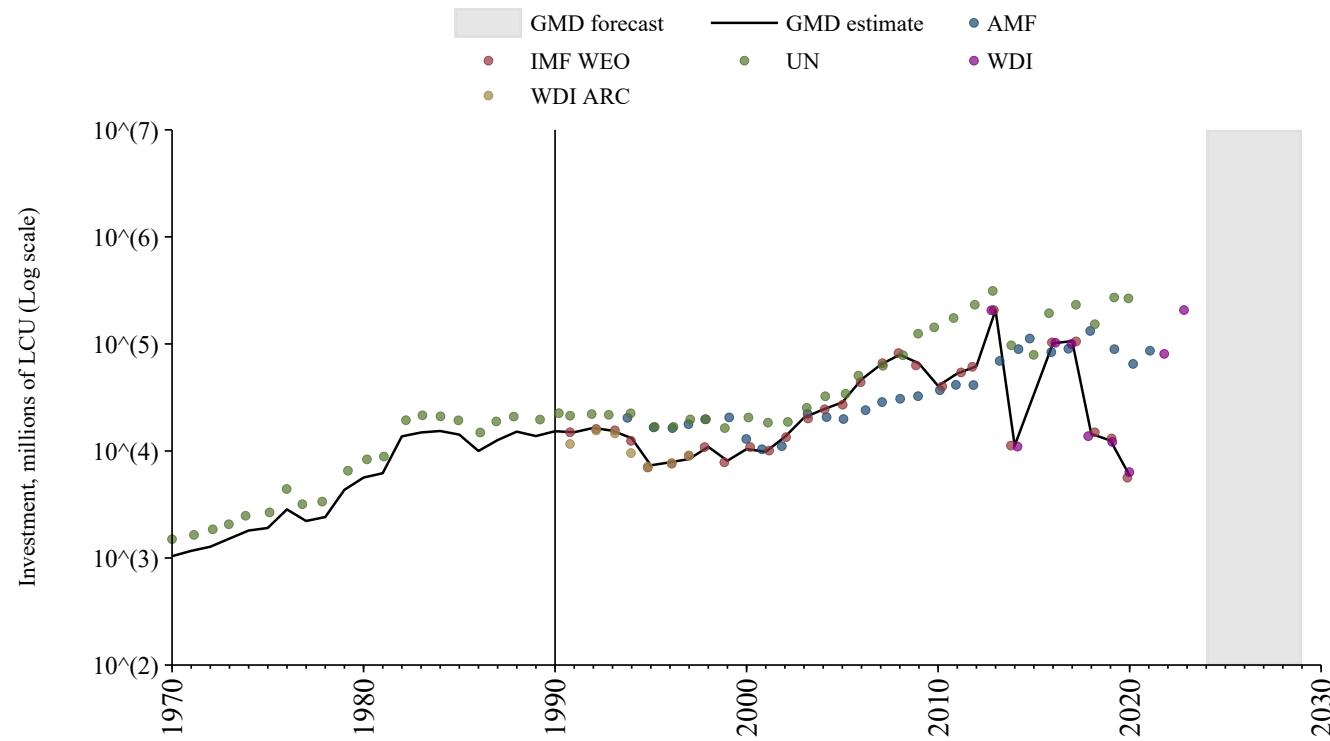
Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1835 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.3%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 93.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1966 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 99.9%).
Commission (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



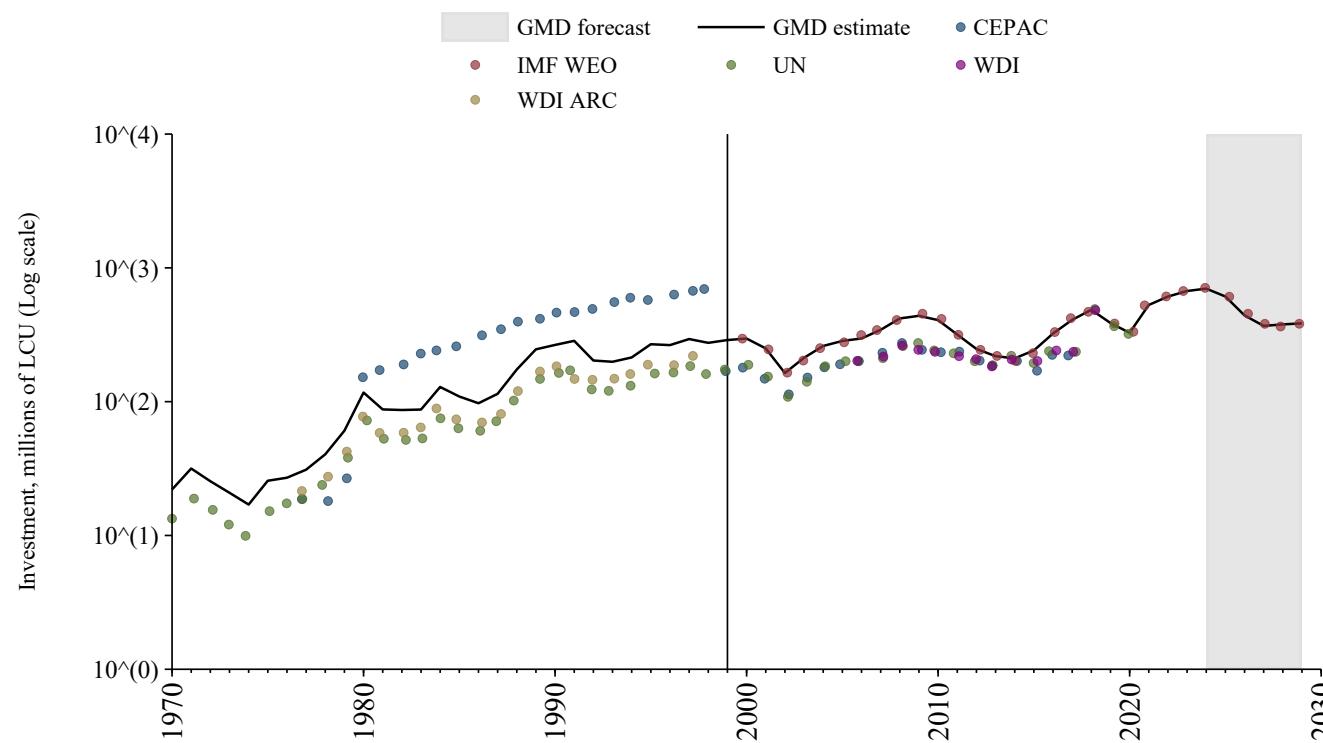
Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 69.3%).
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



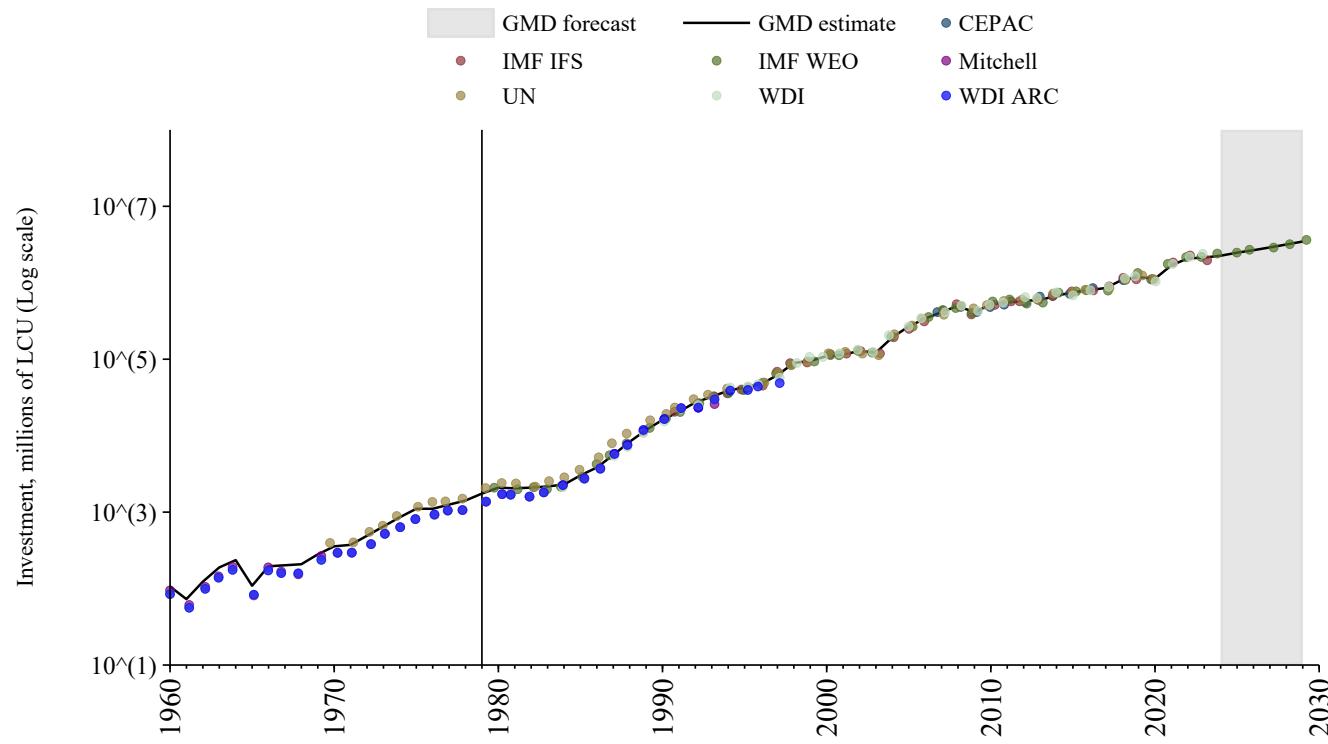
Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 164.8%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



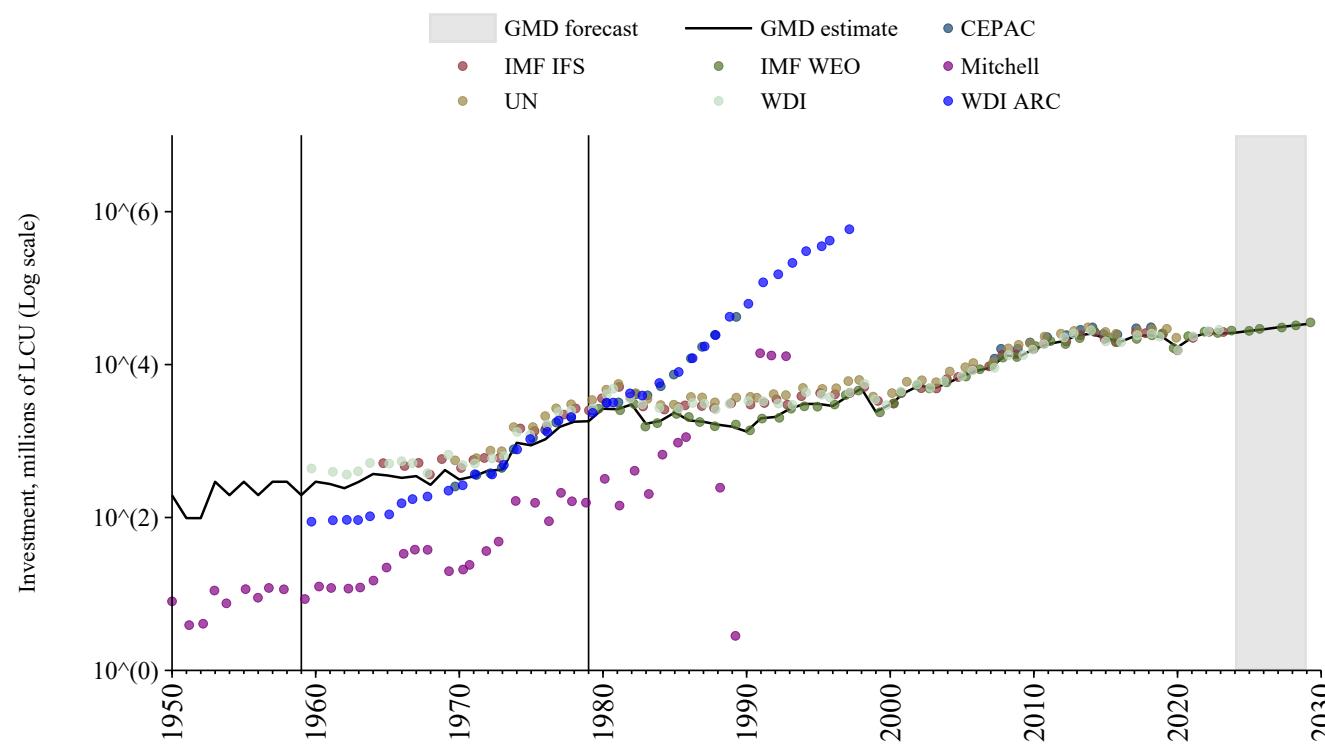
Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 125.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



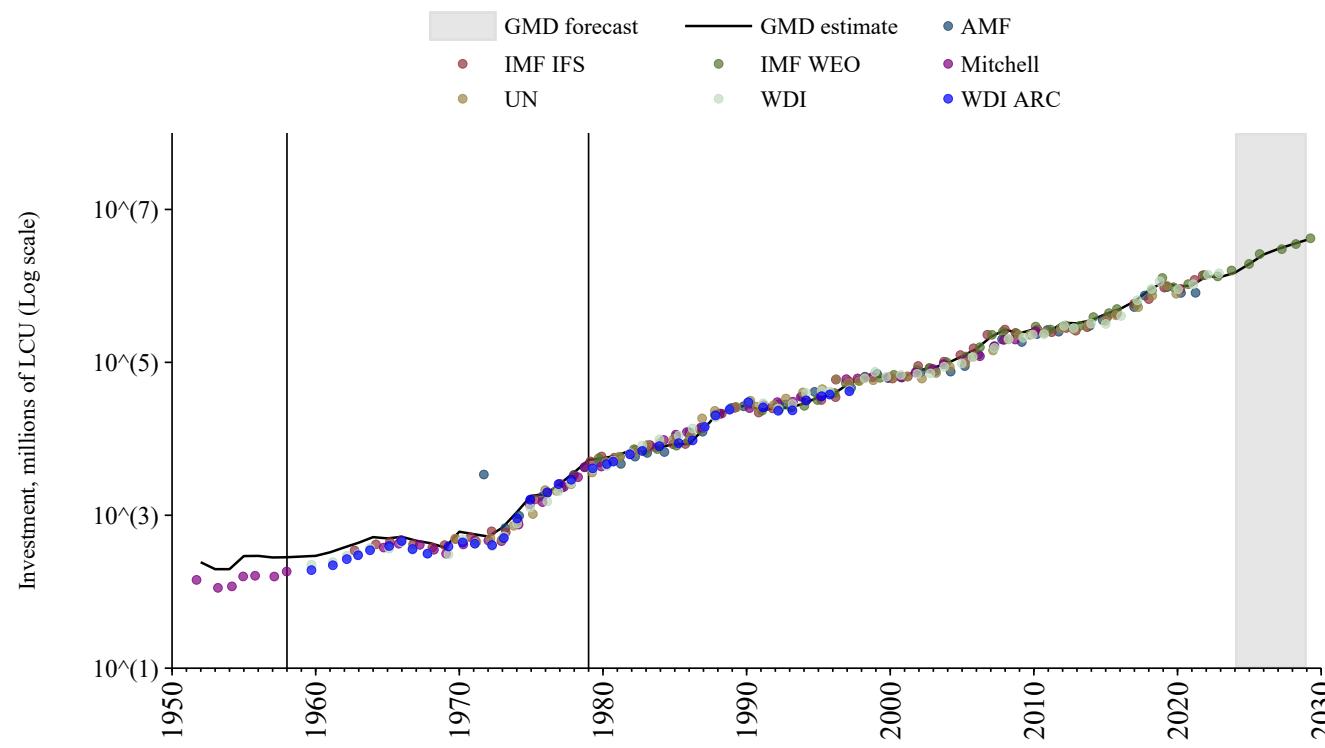
Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 2434.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 67.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



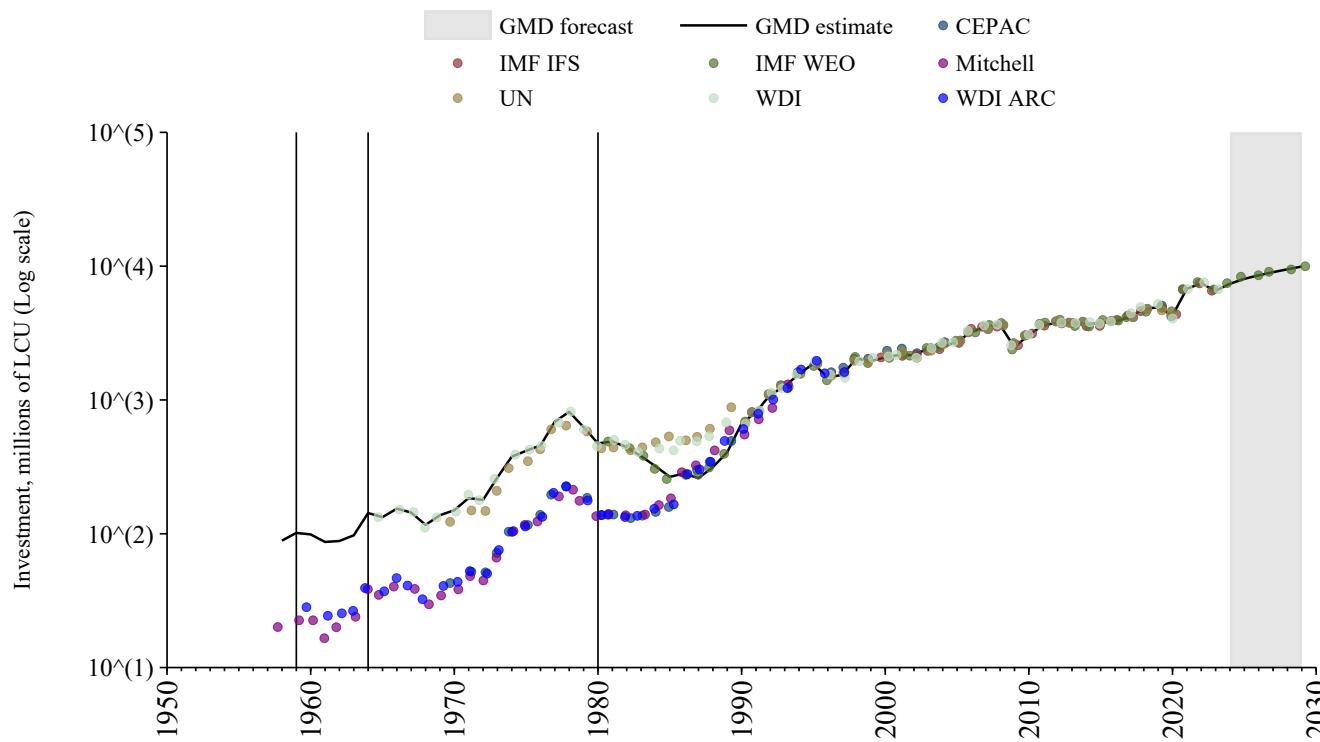
Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 170.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1959 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 130.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



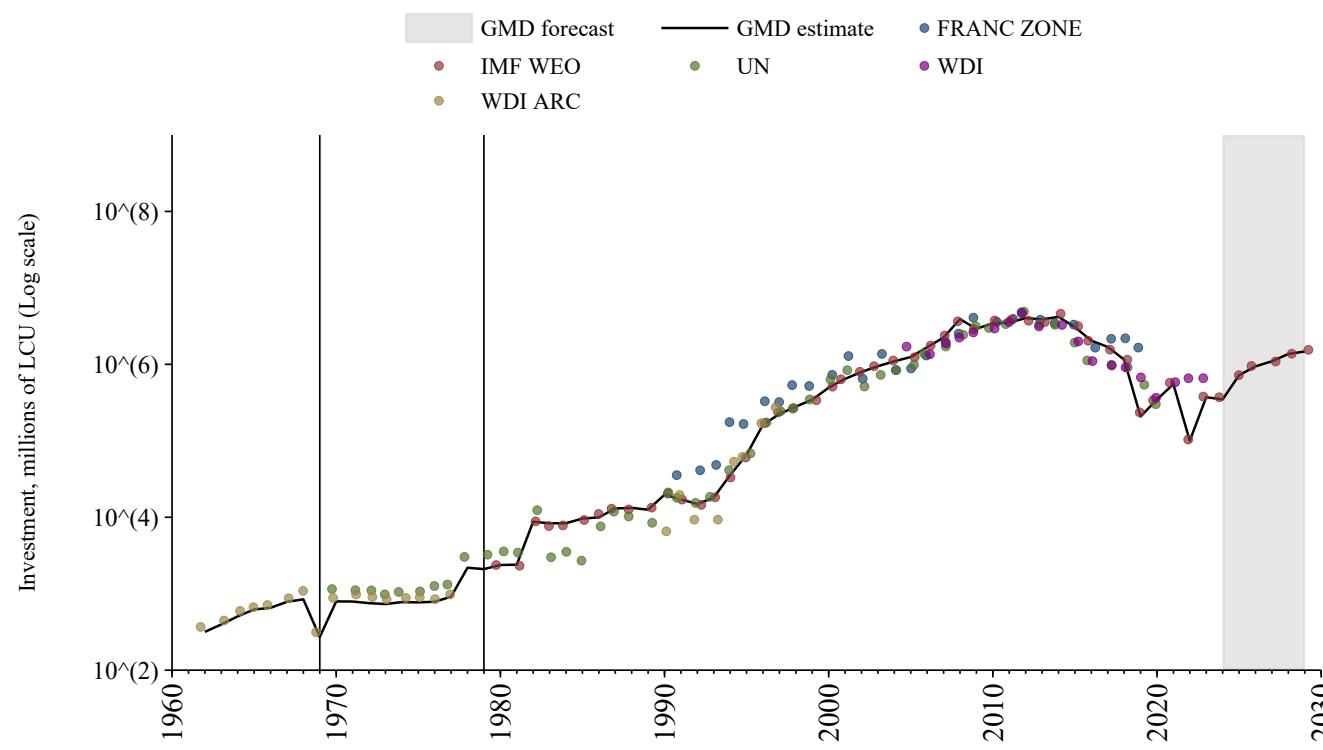
El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1958 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 441.6%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 349.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981
WEO (2024)	1981 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



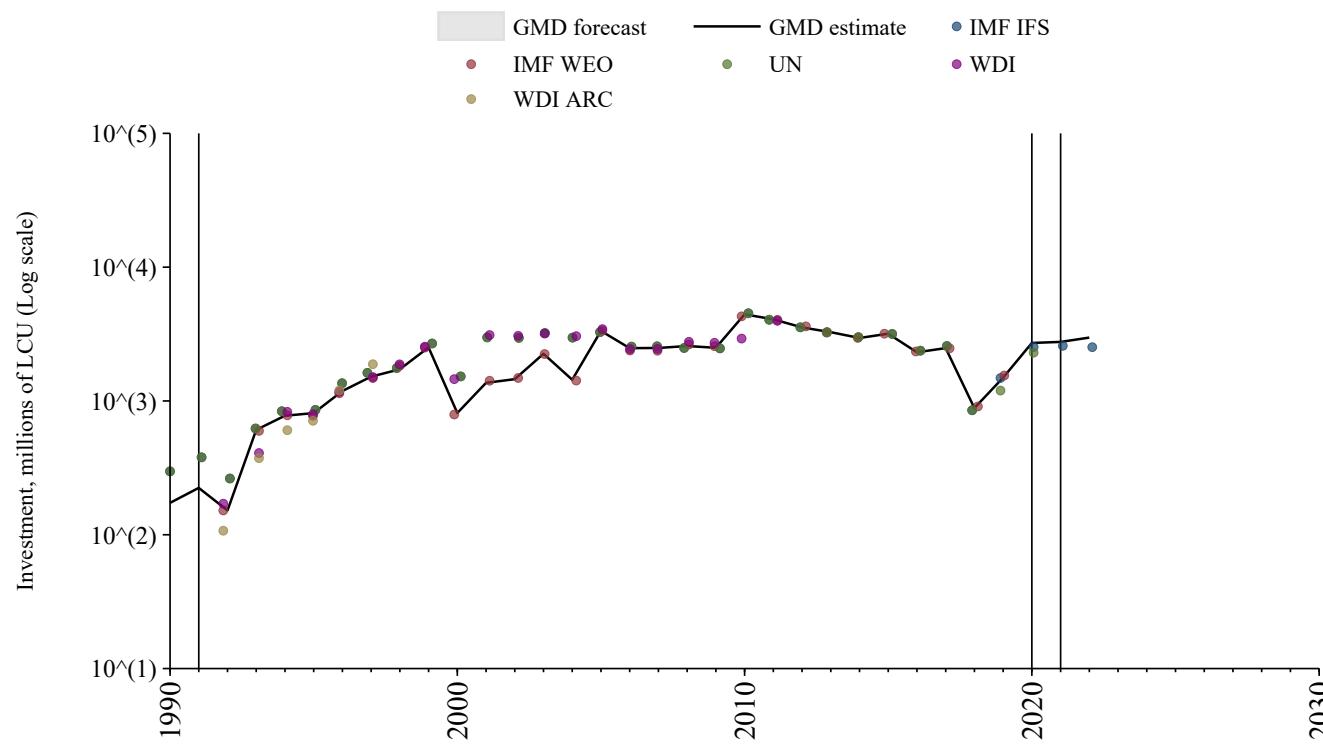
Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 86%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 68.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



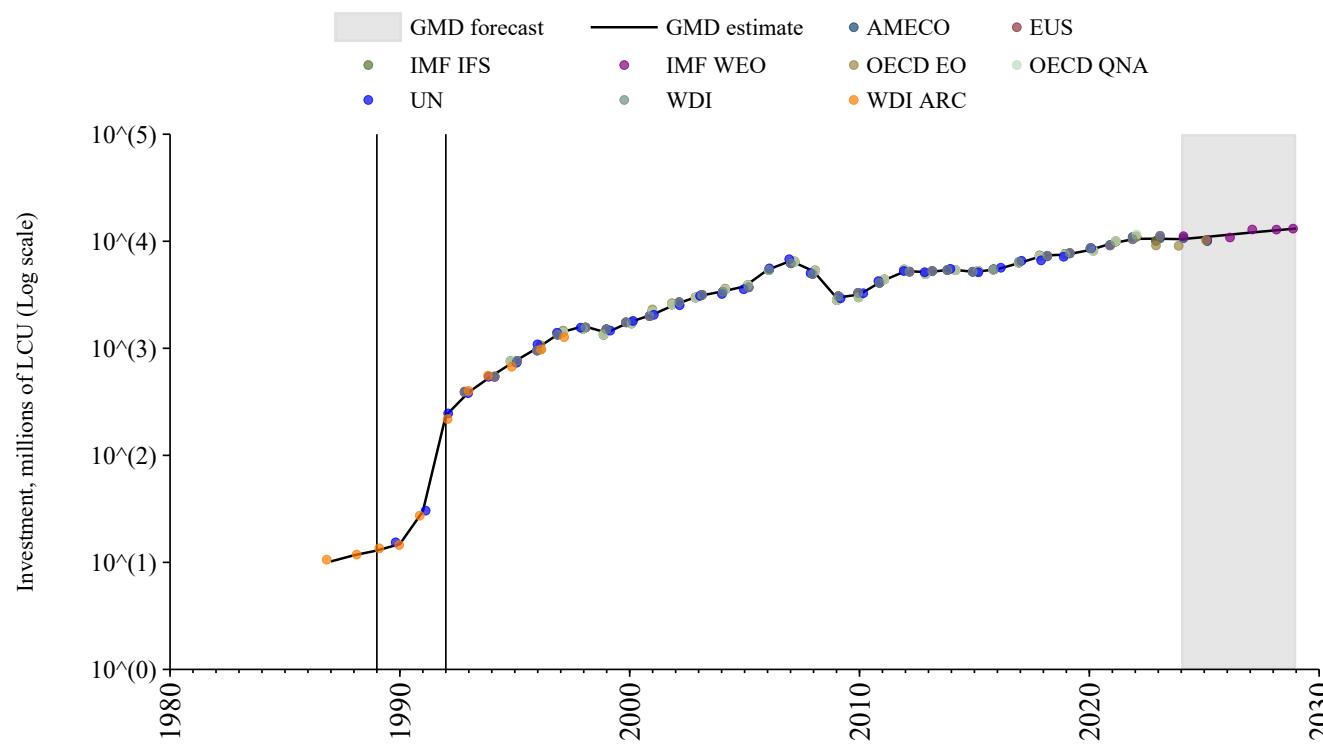
Eritrea

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 58.1%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
United Nations (2024)	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021: (ratio = 124.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 112.5%).



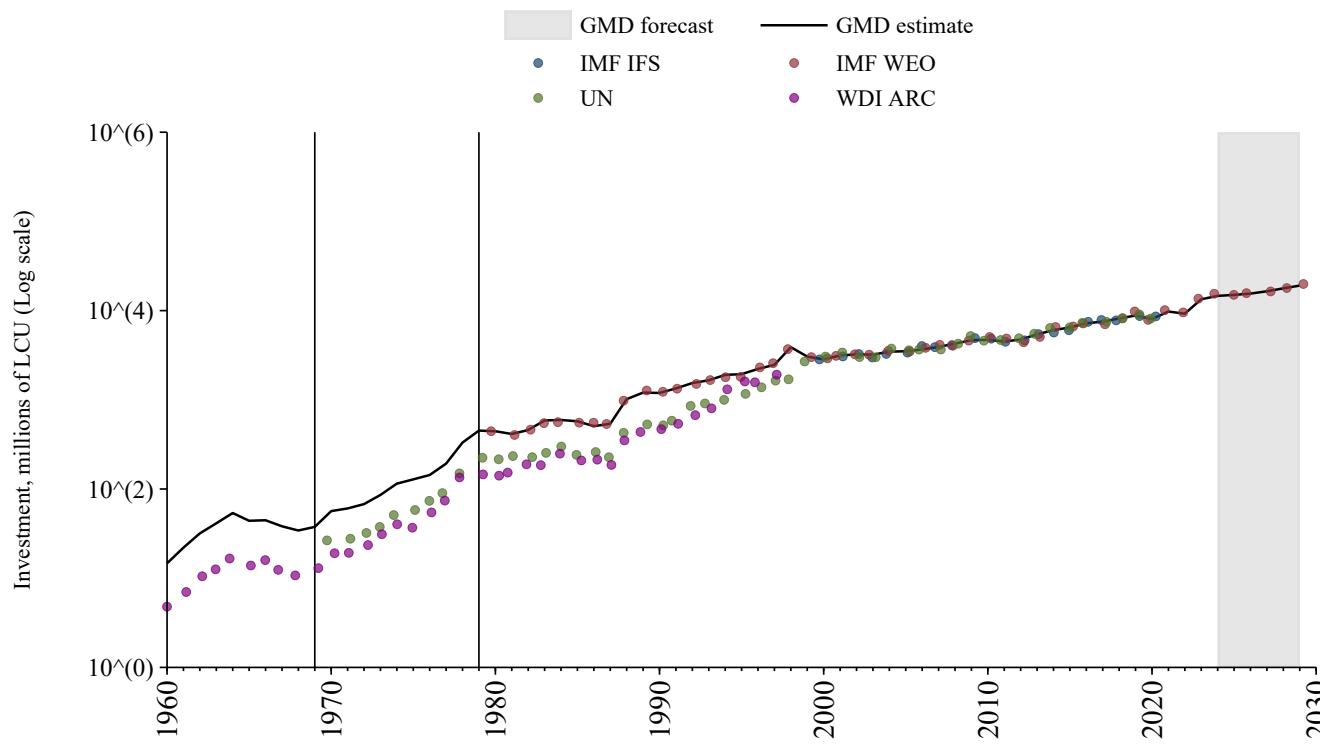
Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 96.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 96.3%).
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



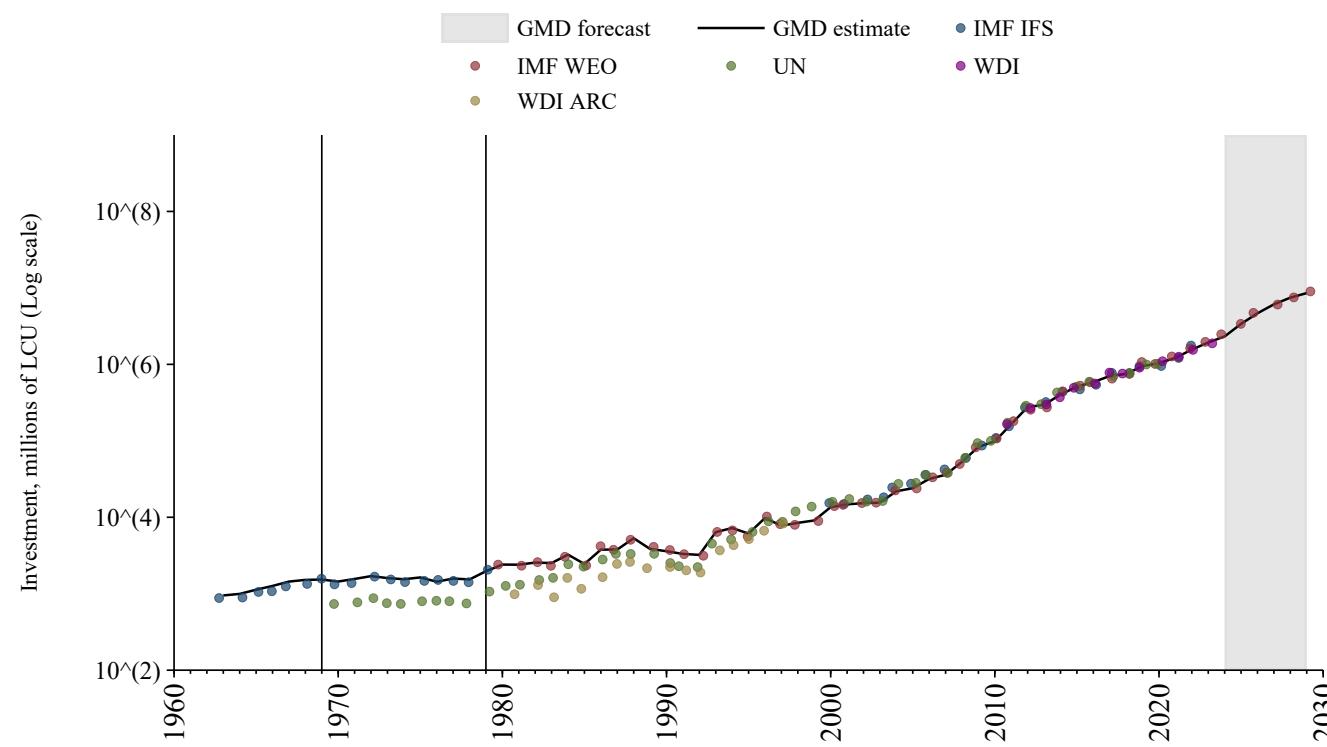
Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 305.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 212.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



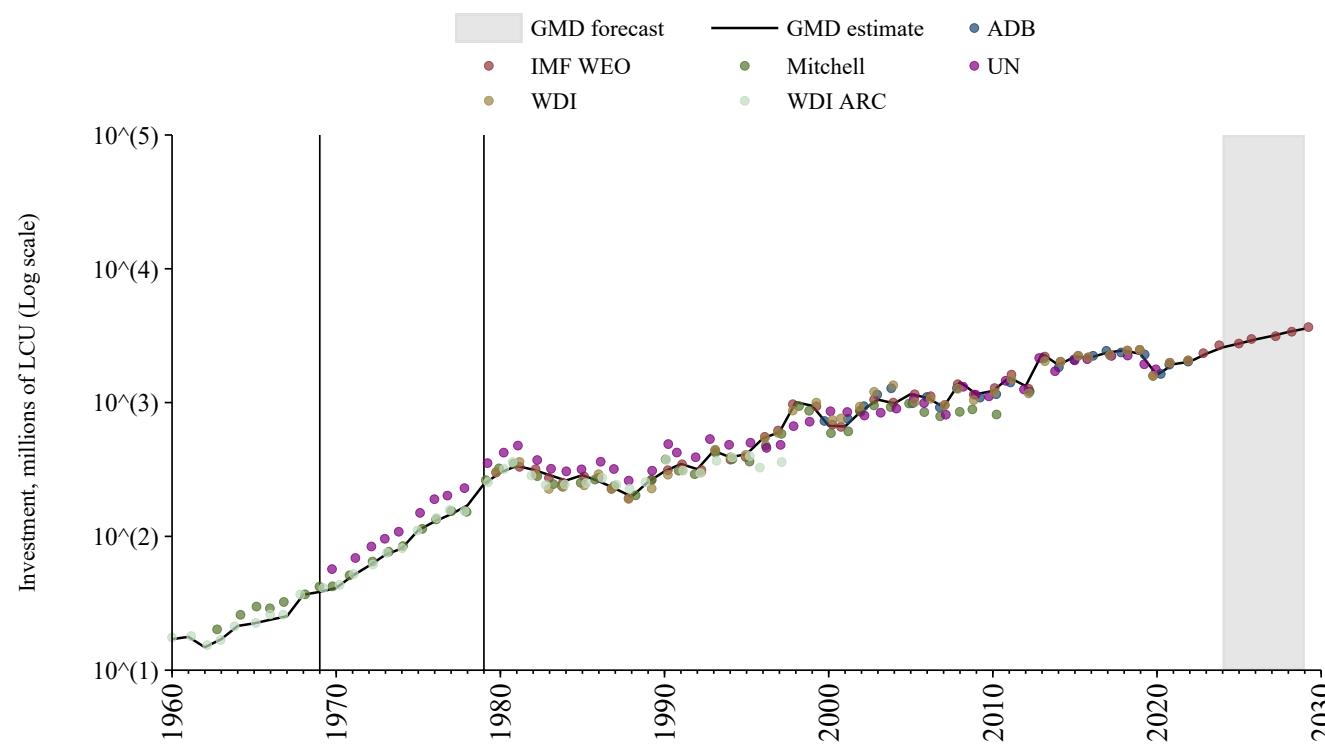
Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 108.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 196.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



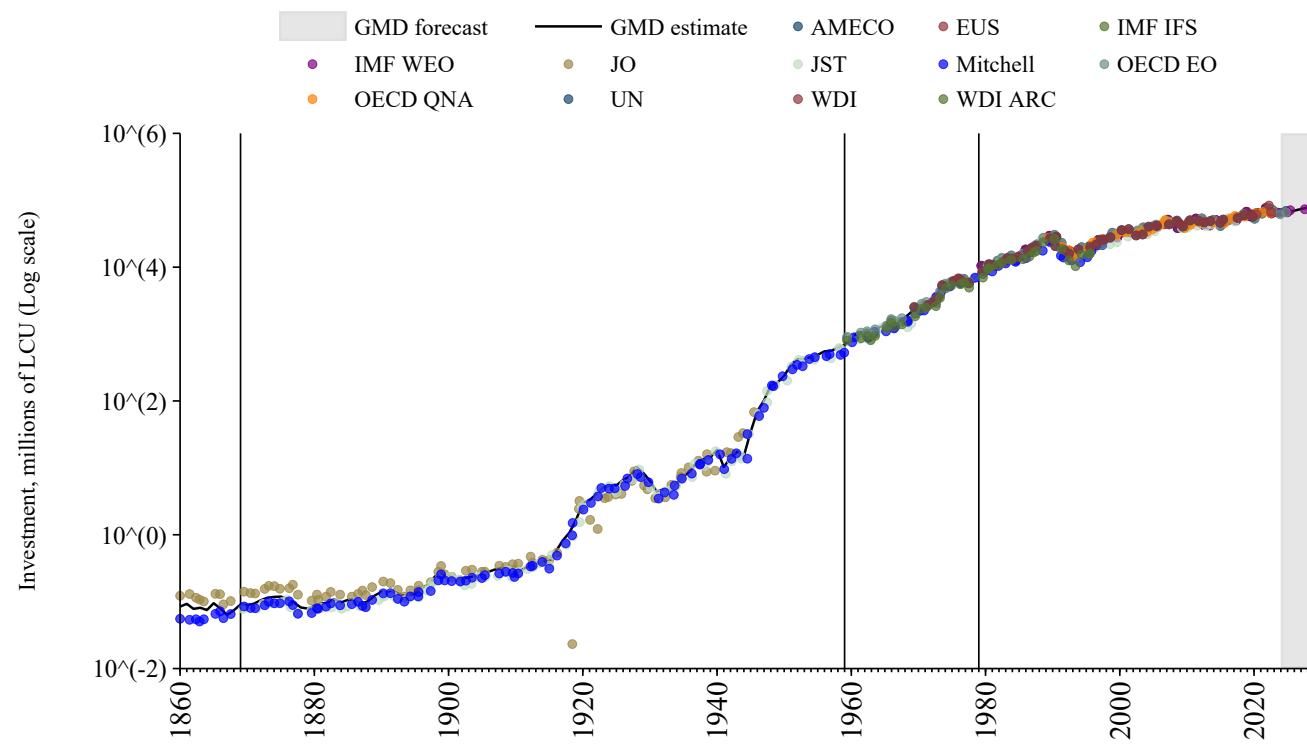
Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 97%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 72.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



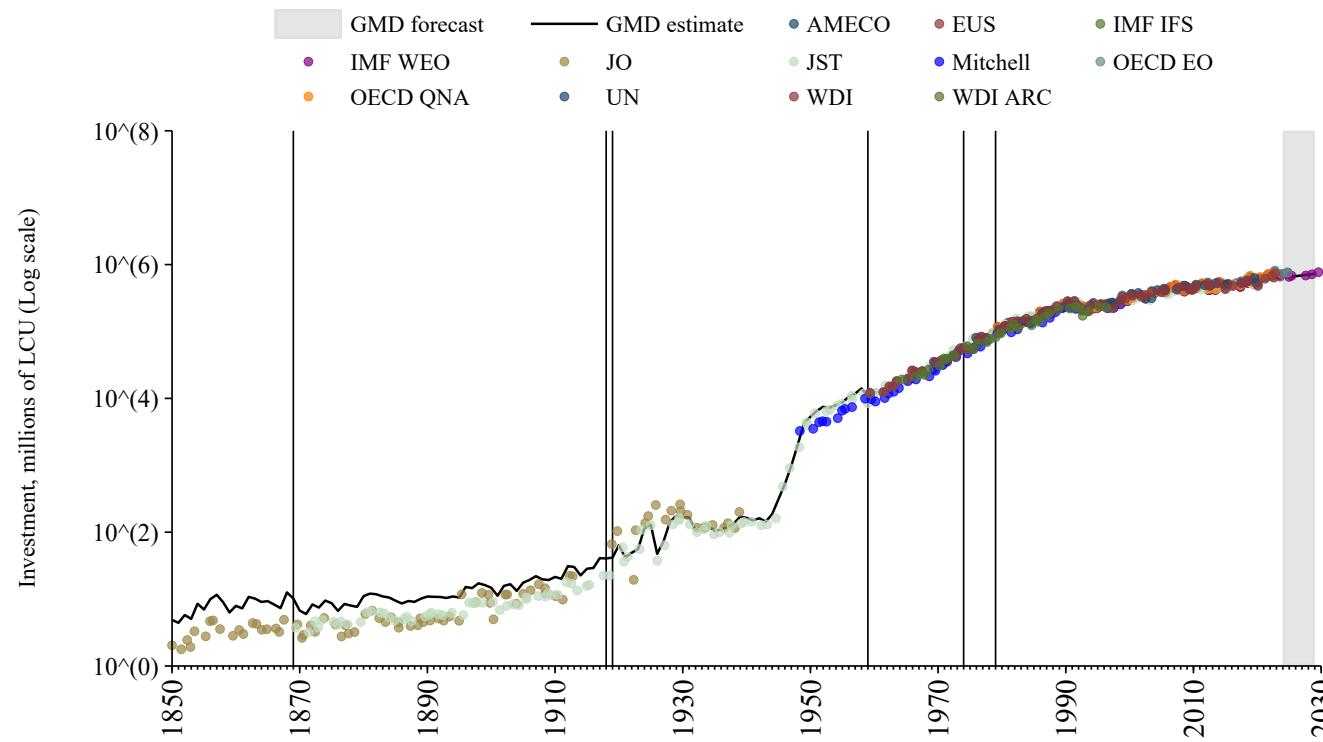
Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1860 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 68.9%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 114.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



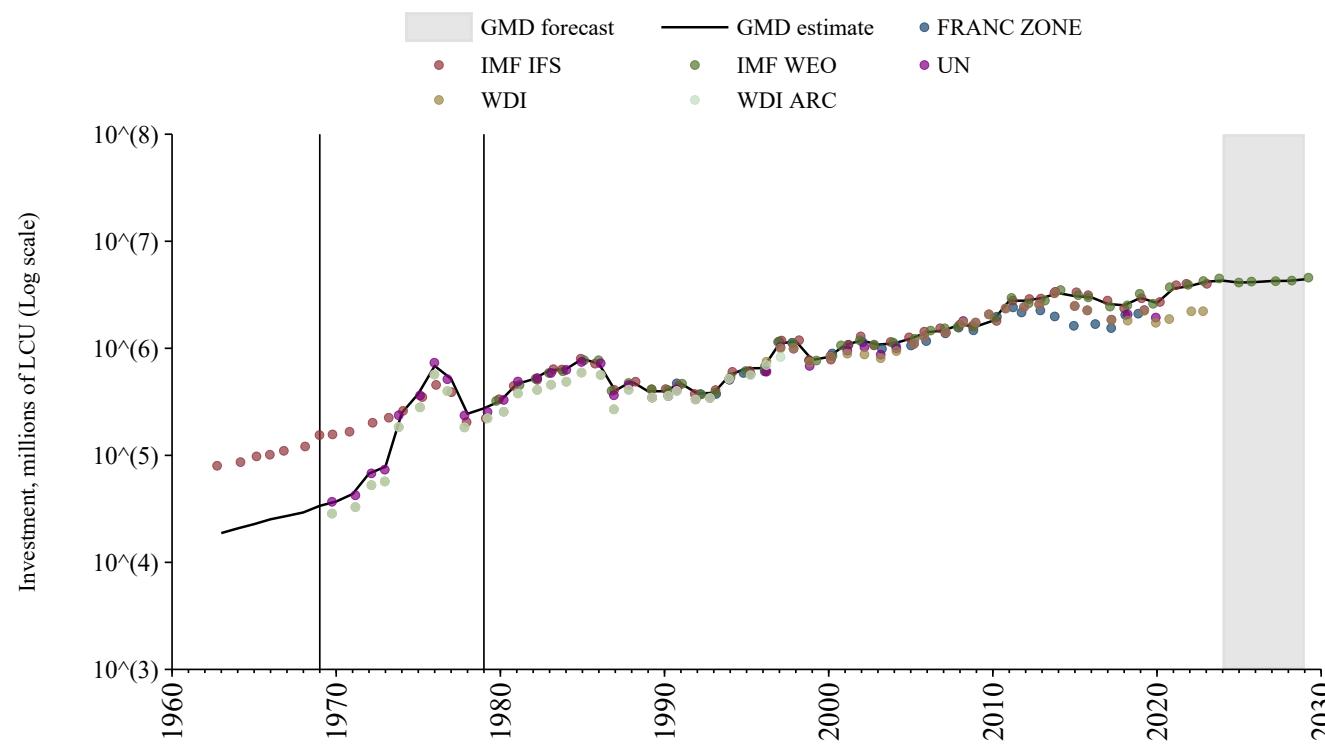
France

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1850 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 239.7%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1918	Spliced using overlapping data in 1919: (ratio = 181%).
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1919 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920: (ratio = 64%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1920 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 114%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 100.5%).
Commission (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



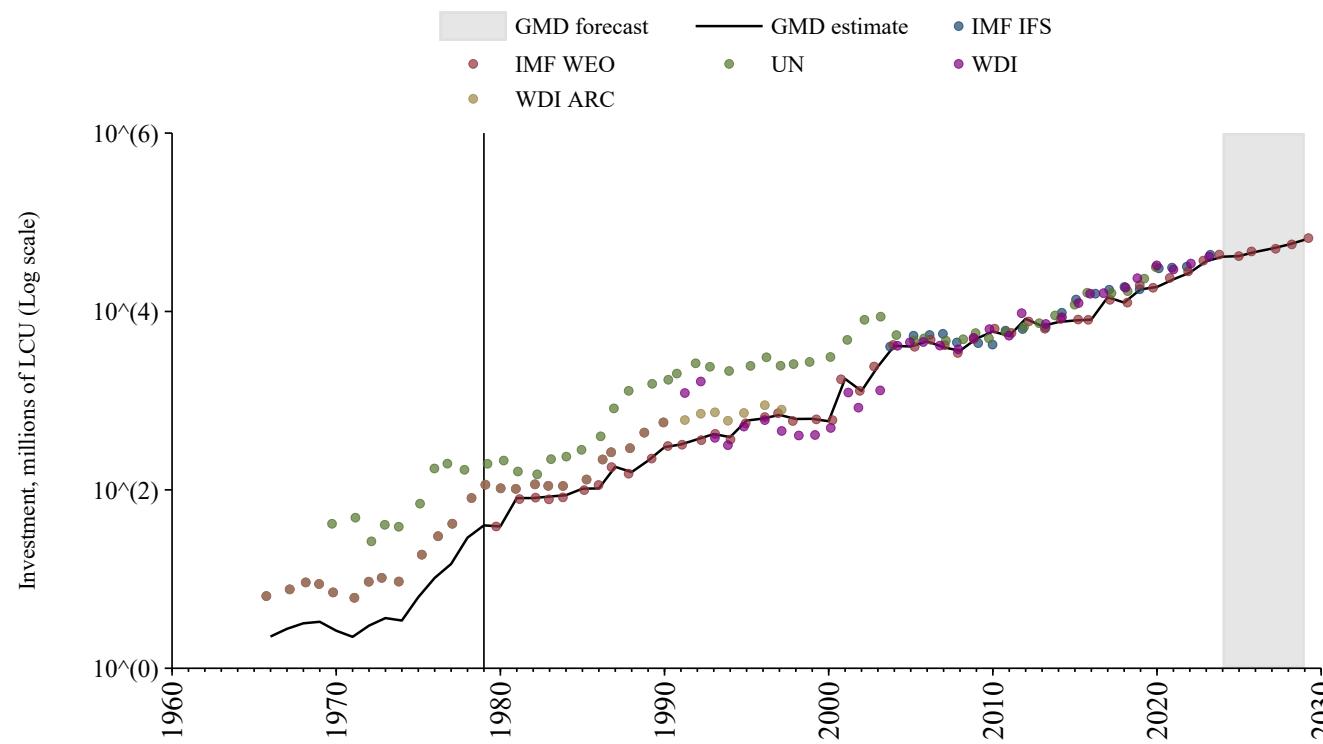
Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 23.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 129.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



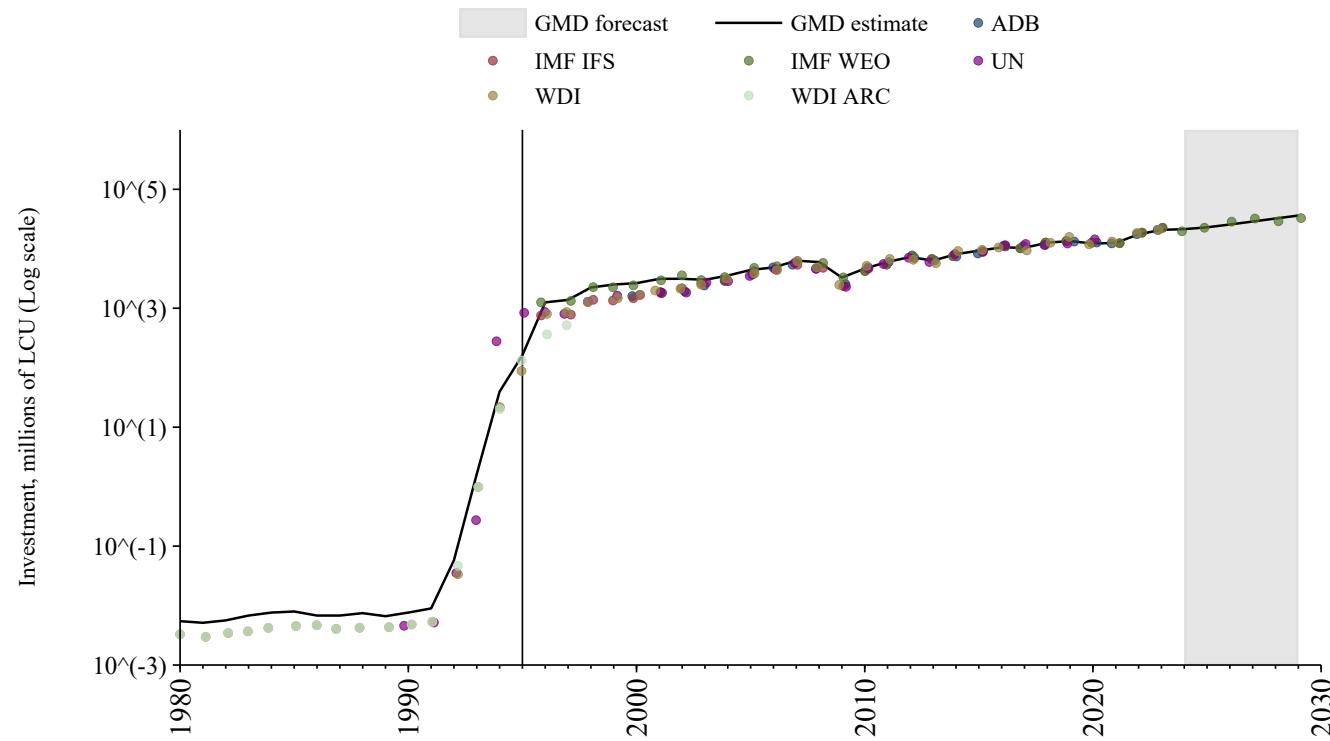
Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1966 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 35.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



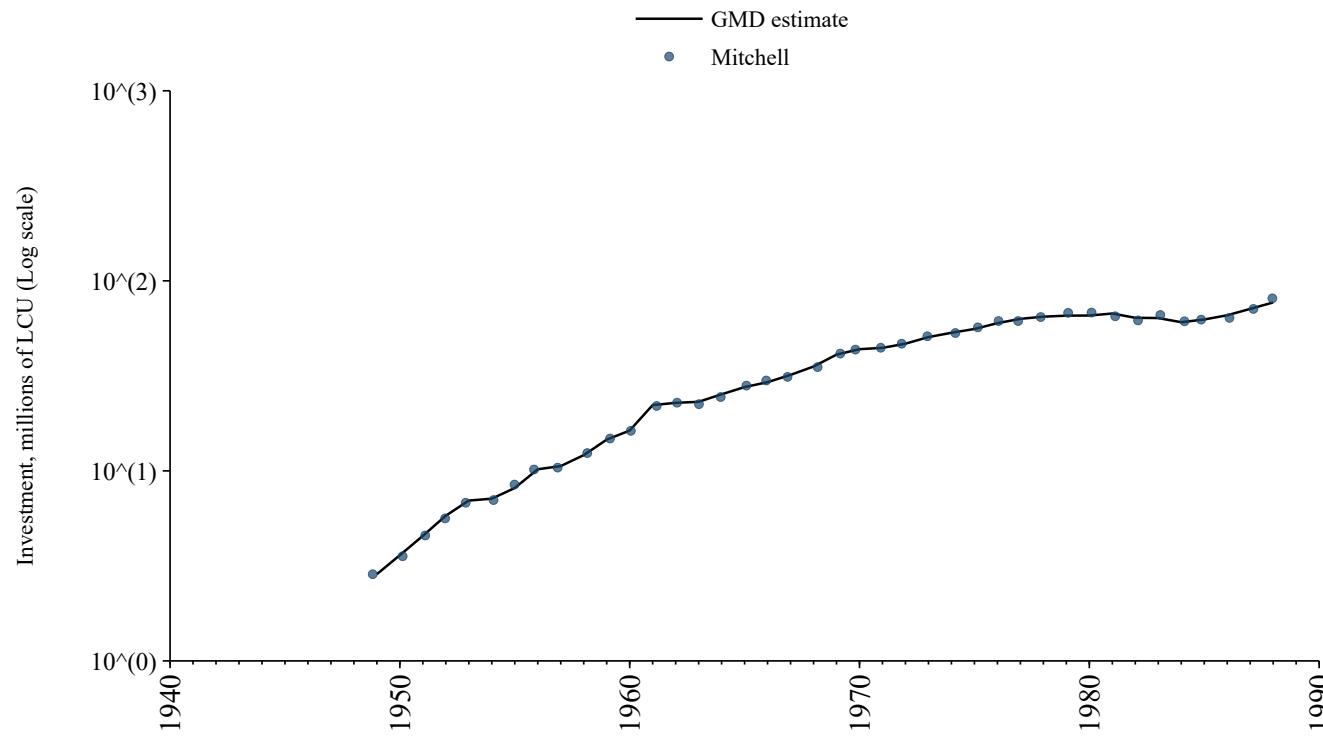
Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 165.8%).
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



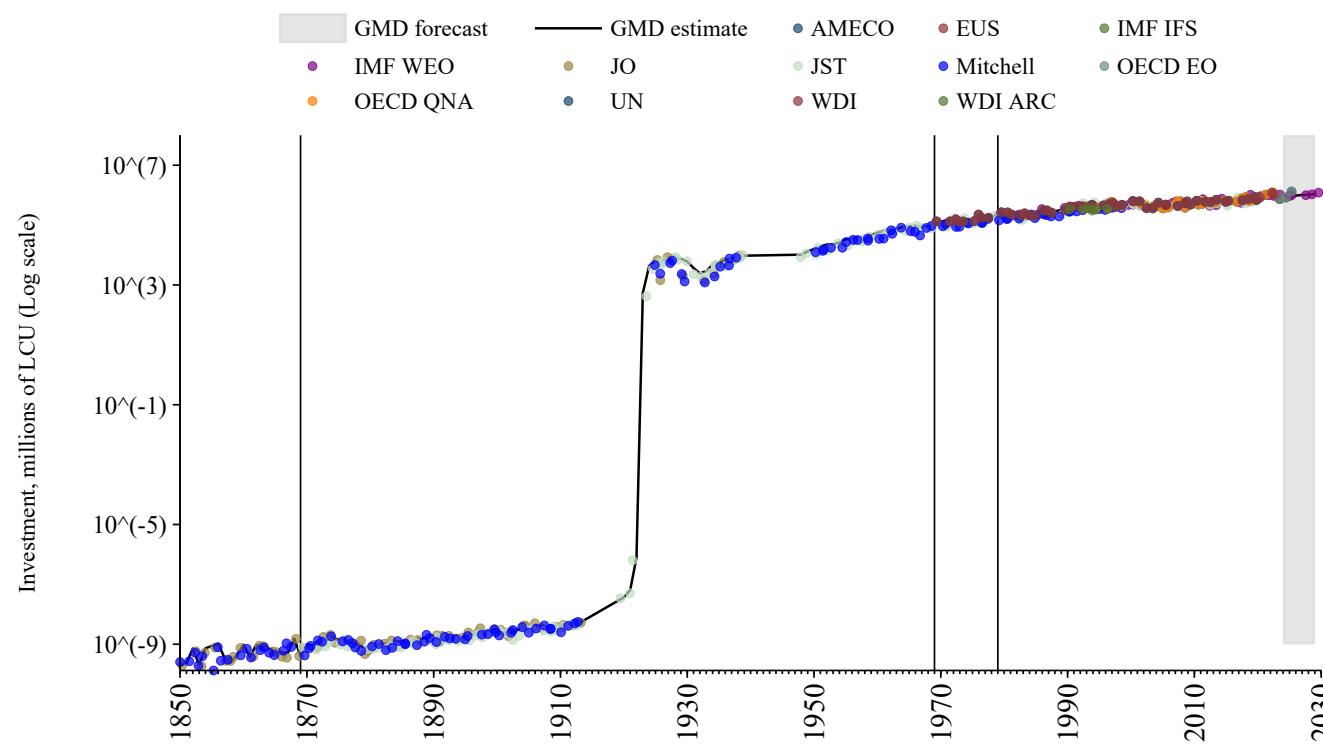
German Democratic Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989



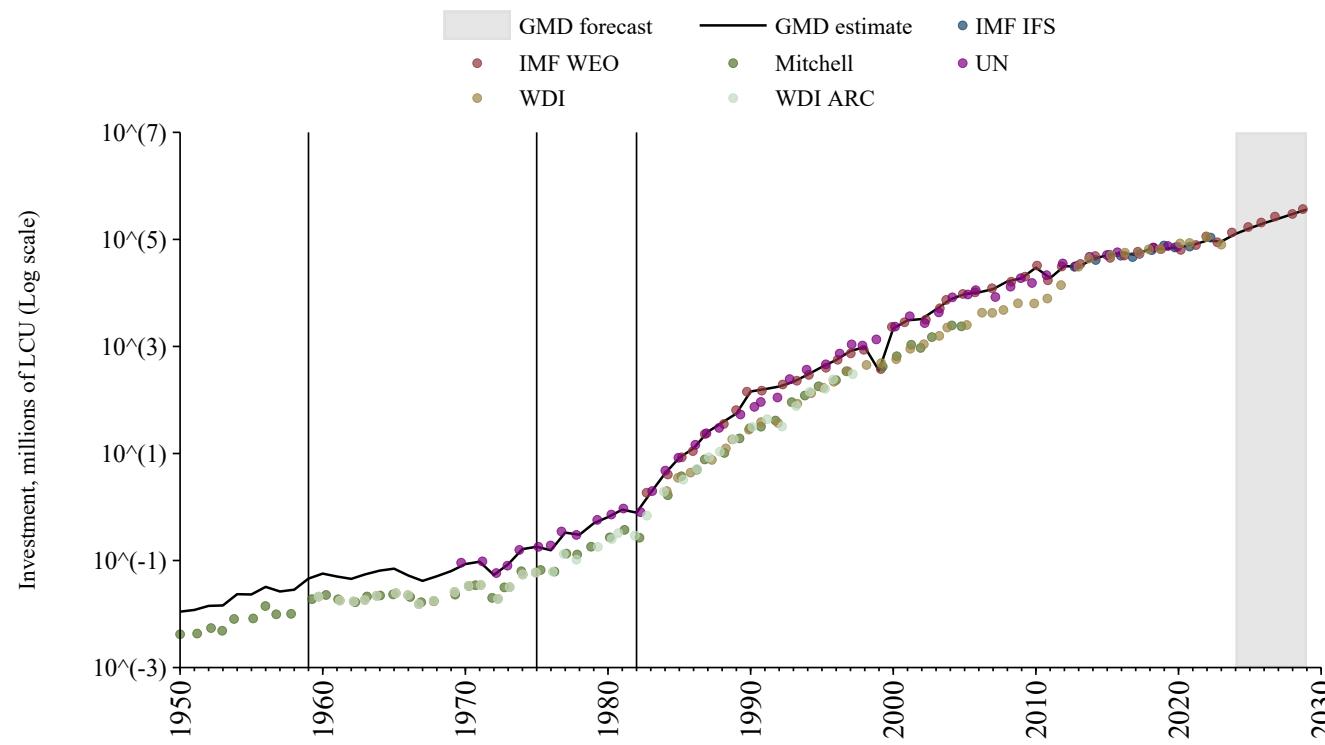
Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1850 - 1850	Spliced using overlapping data in 1851: (ratio = 77.8%).
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1851 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 114.4%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 127.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



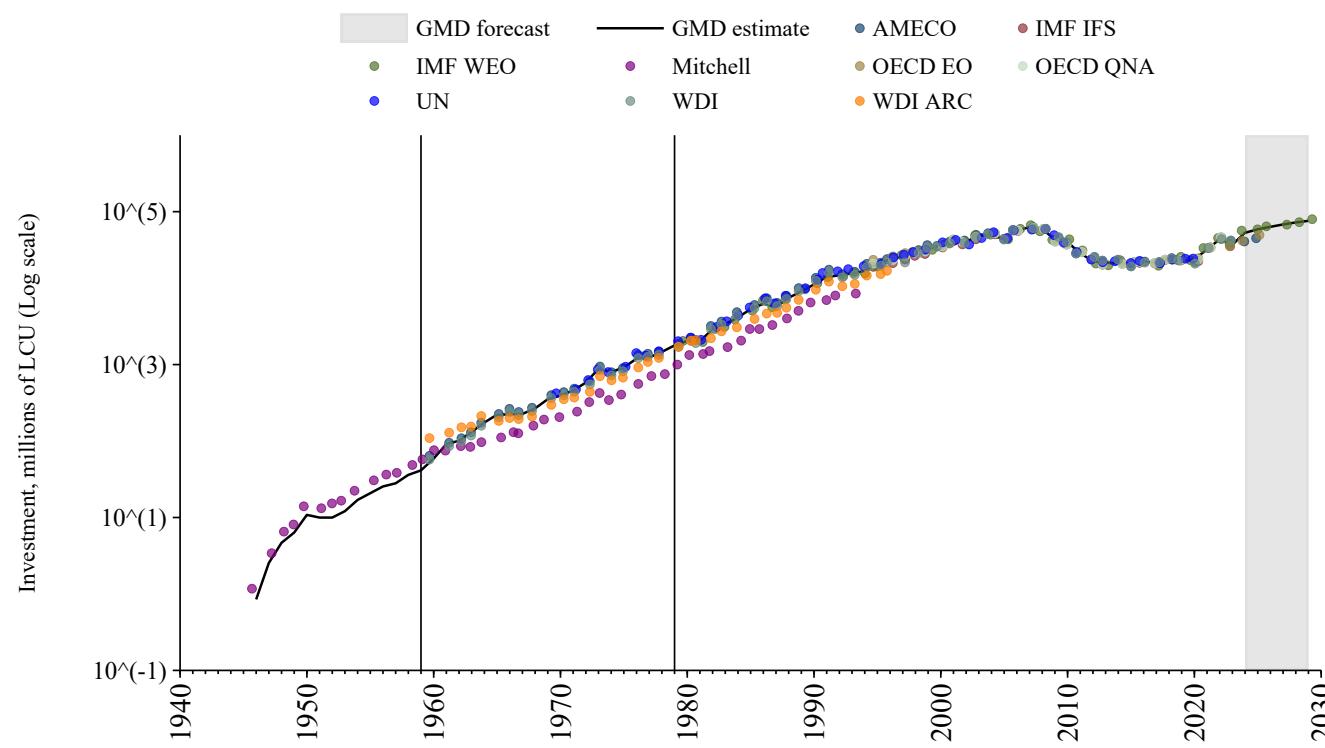
Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 264.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 269.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1976 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 94.2%).
WEO (2024)	1983 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



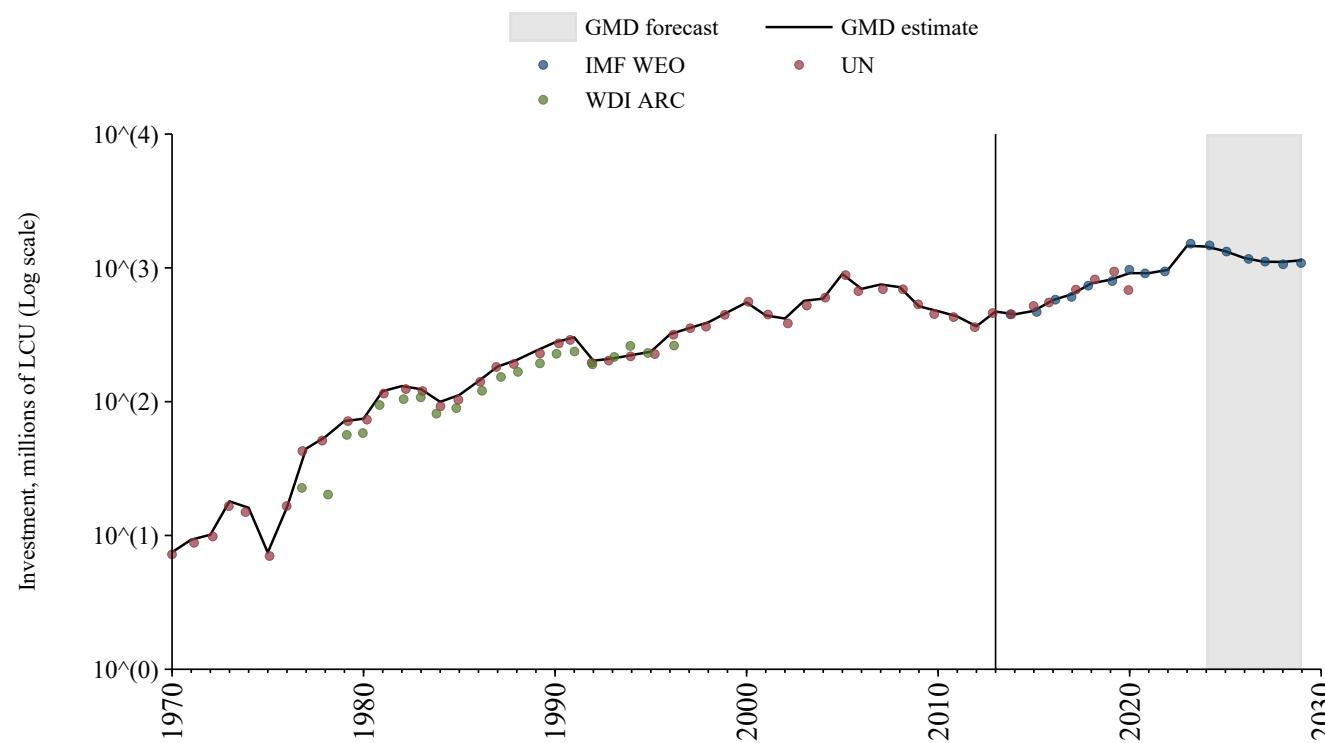
Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 72.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



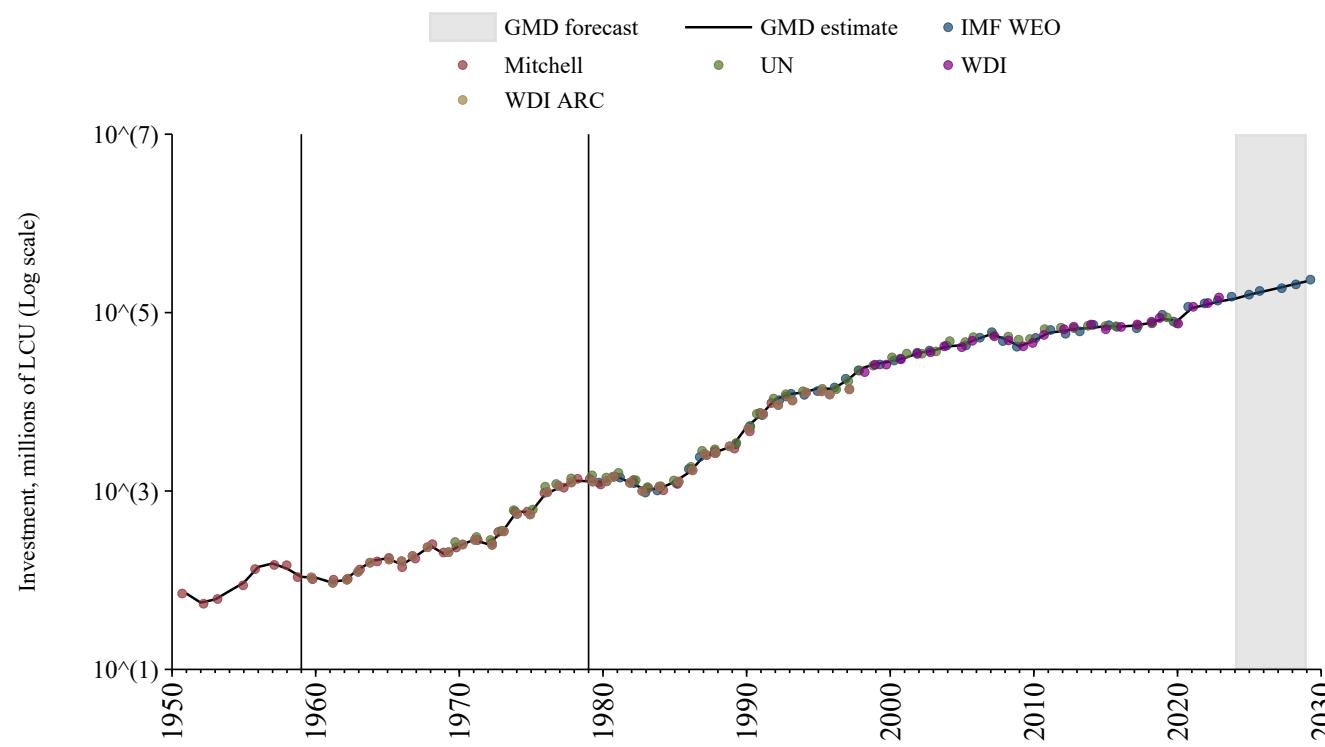
Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 103.6%).
WEO (2024)	2014 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



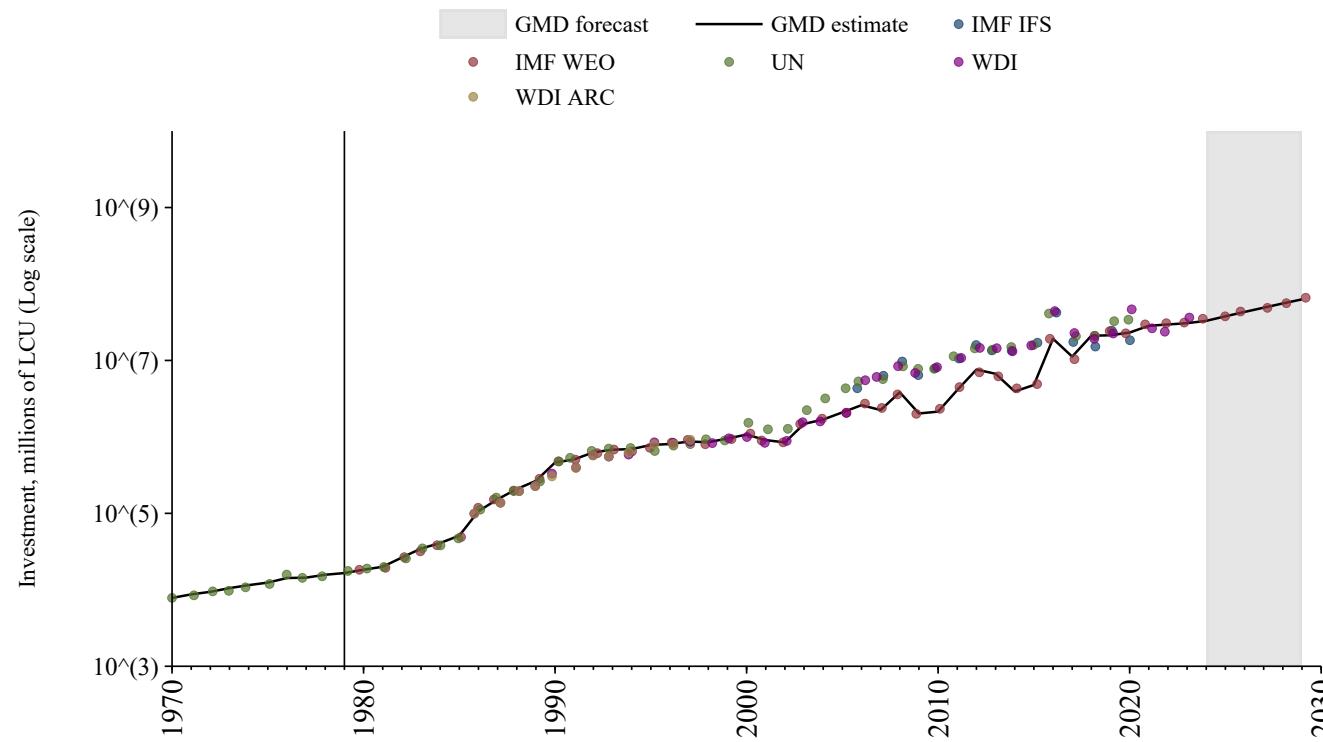
Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



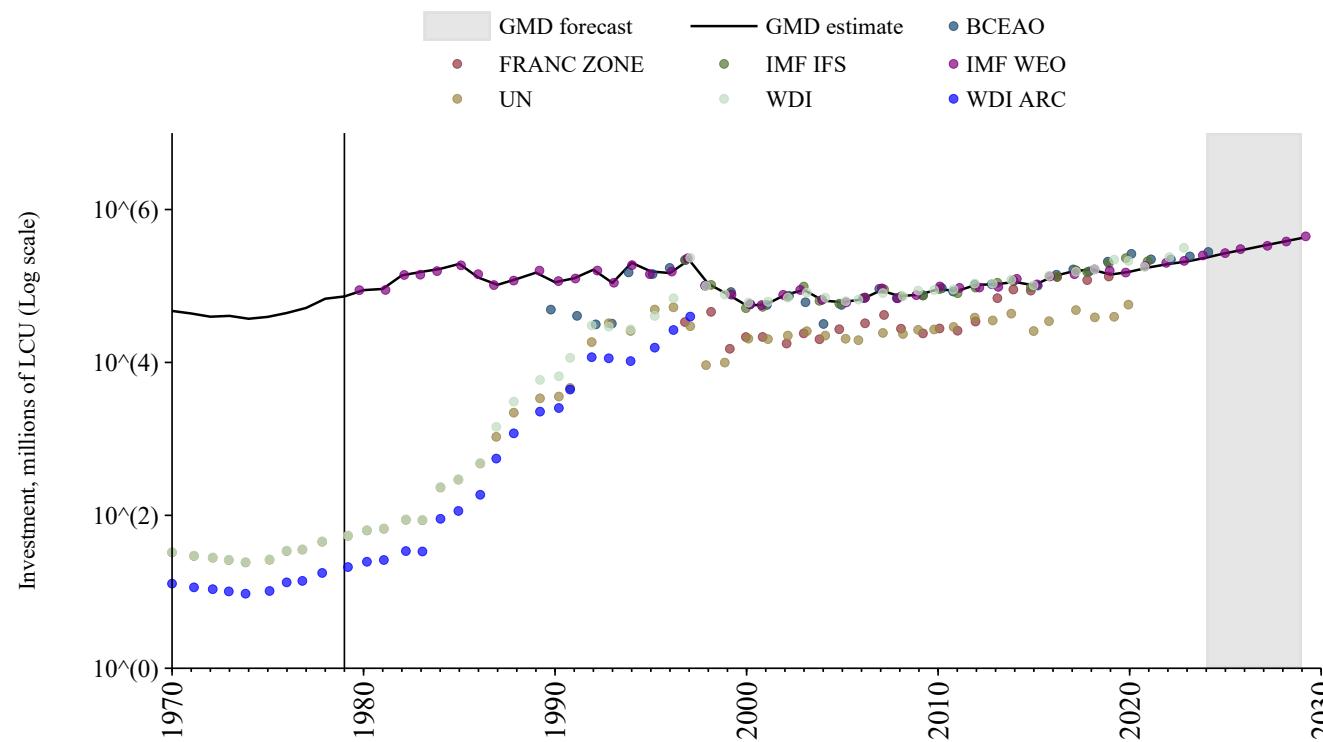
Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



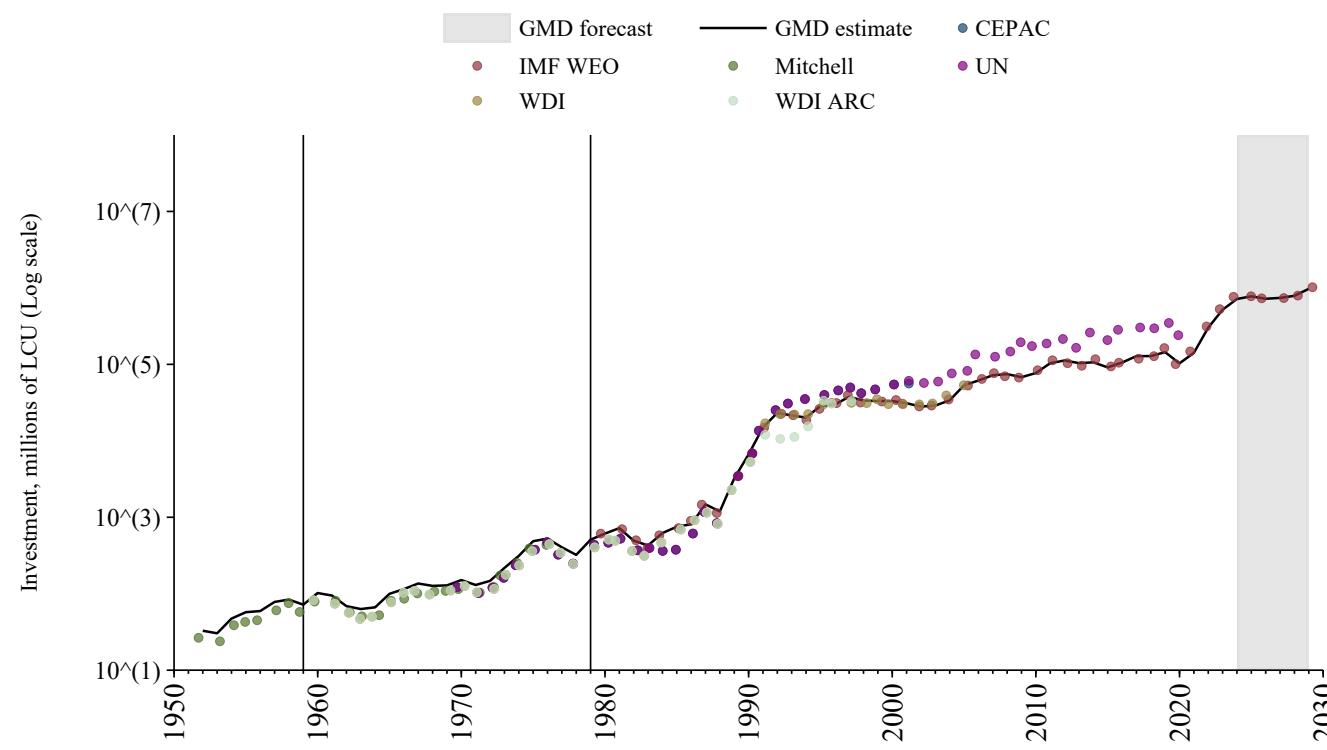
Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 142055.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



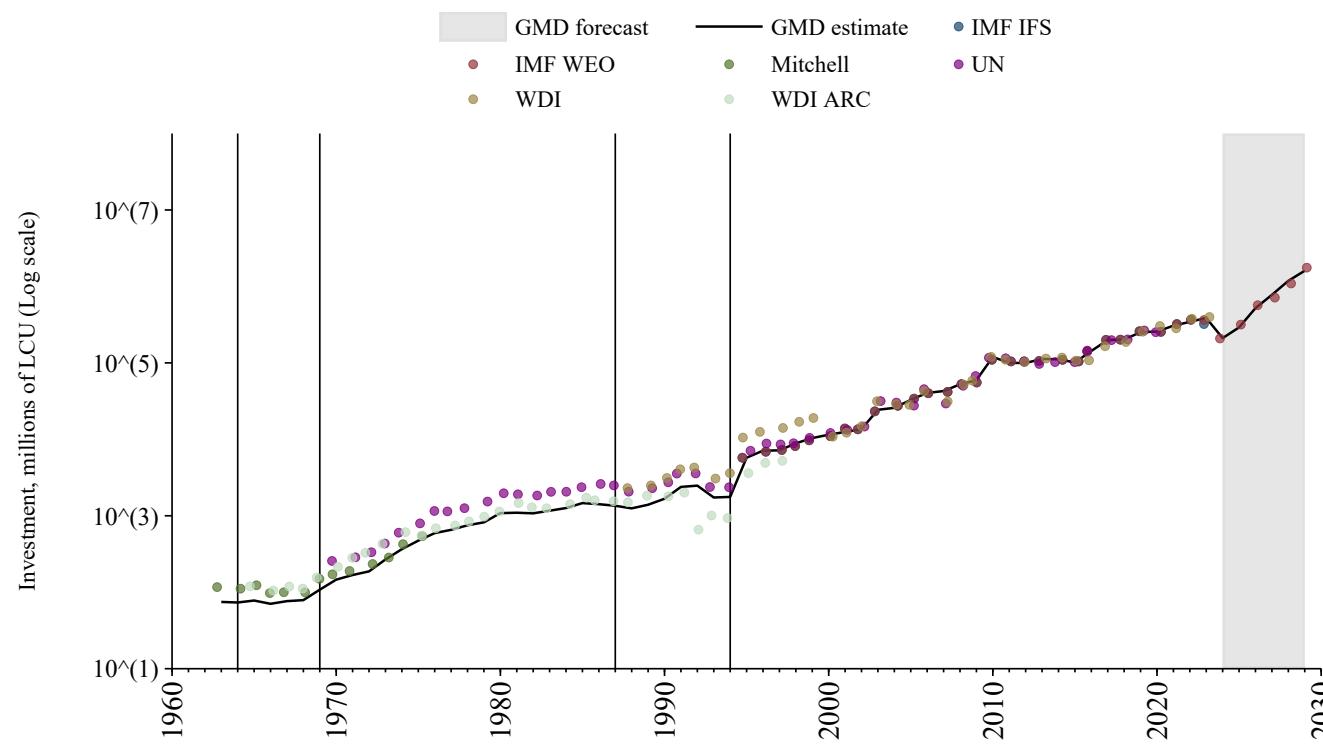
Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 123.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 123.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



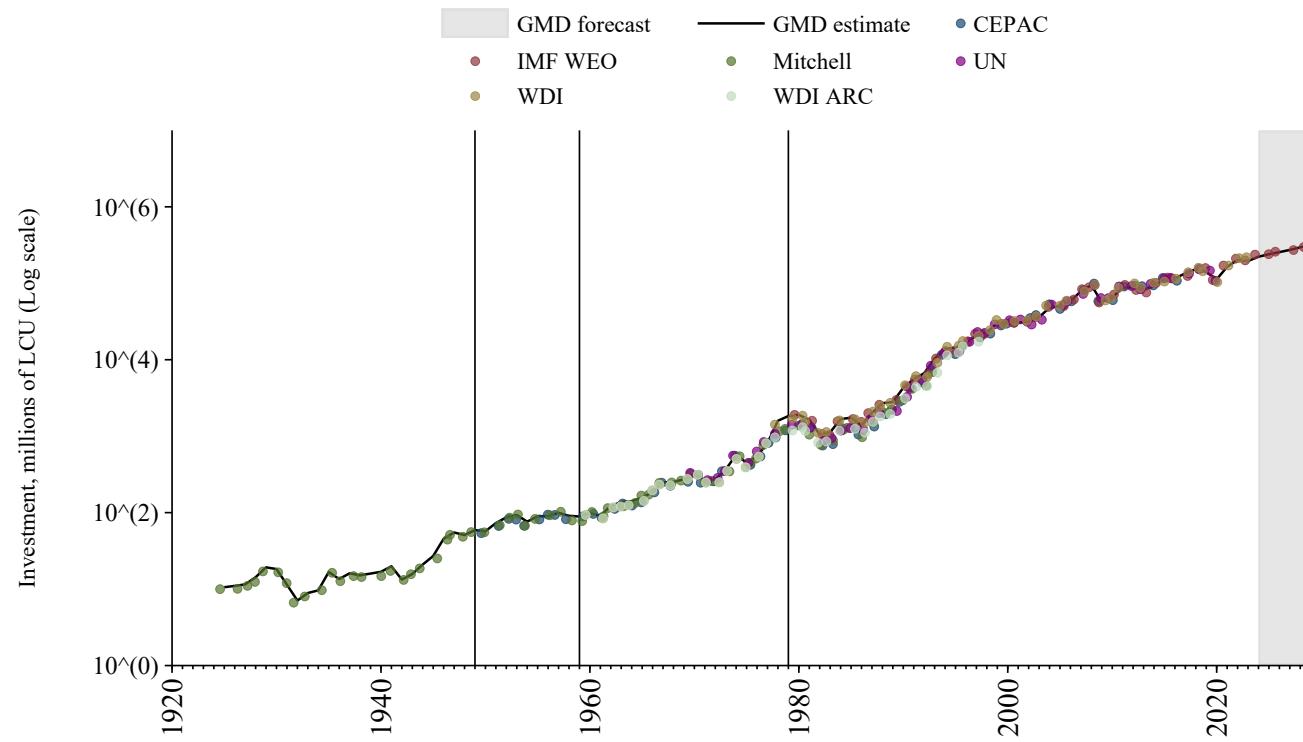
Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1963 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 63.9%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 65.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 57%).
World Bank (2024)	1988 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 54.2%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



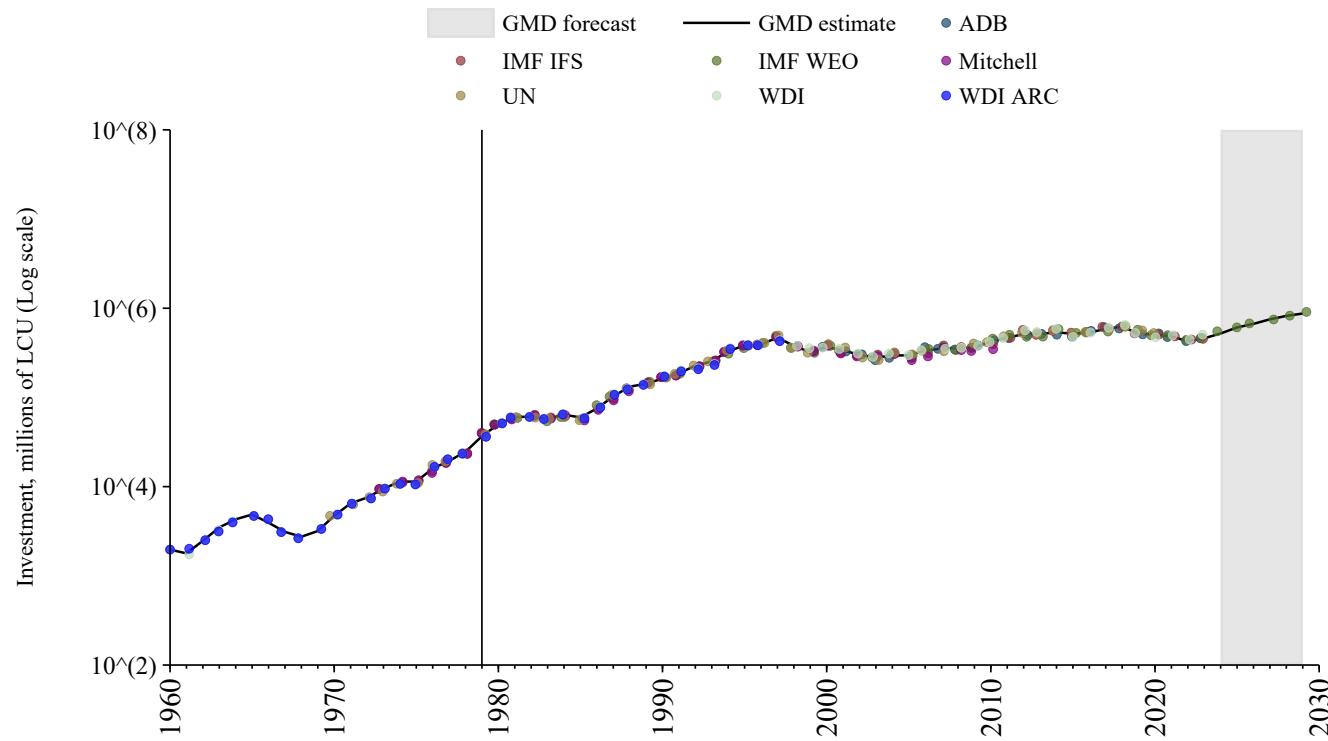
Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1925 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 105.9%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 105.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 105.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



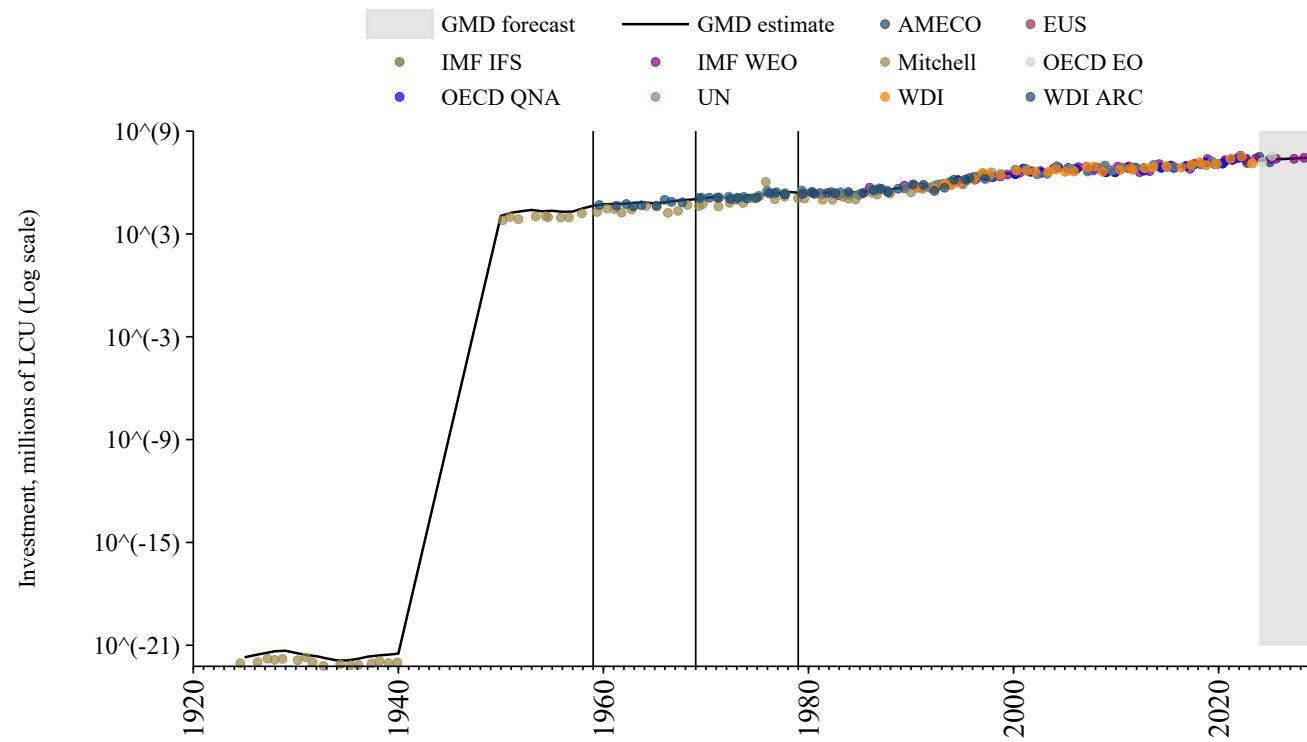
Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



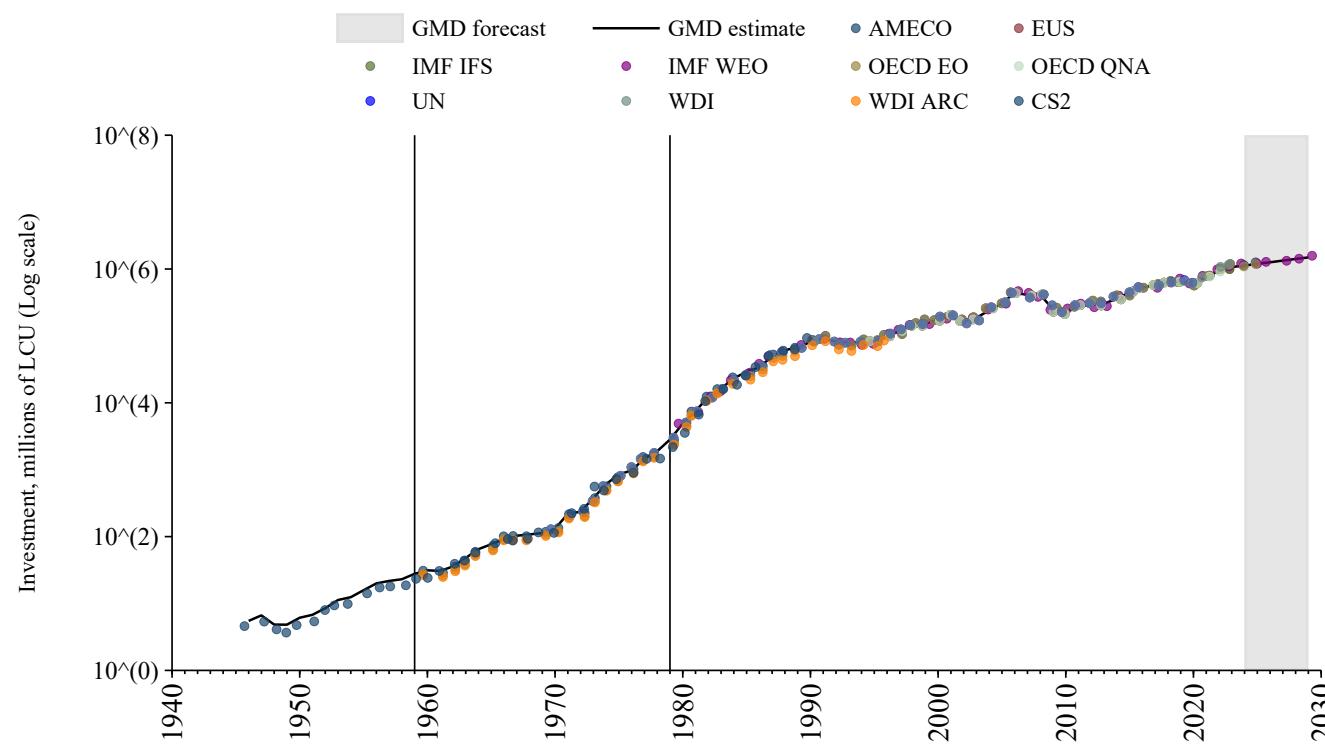
Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1925 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 221.6%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 110.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



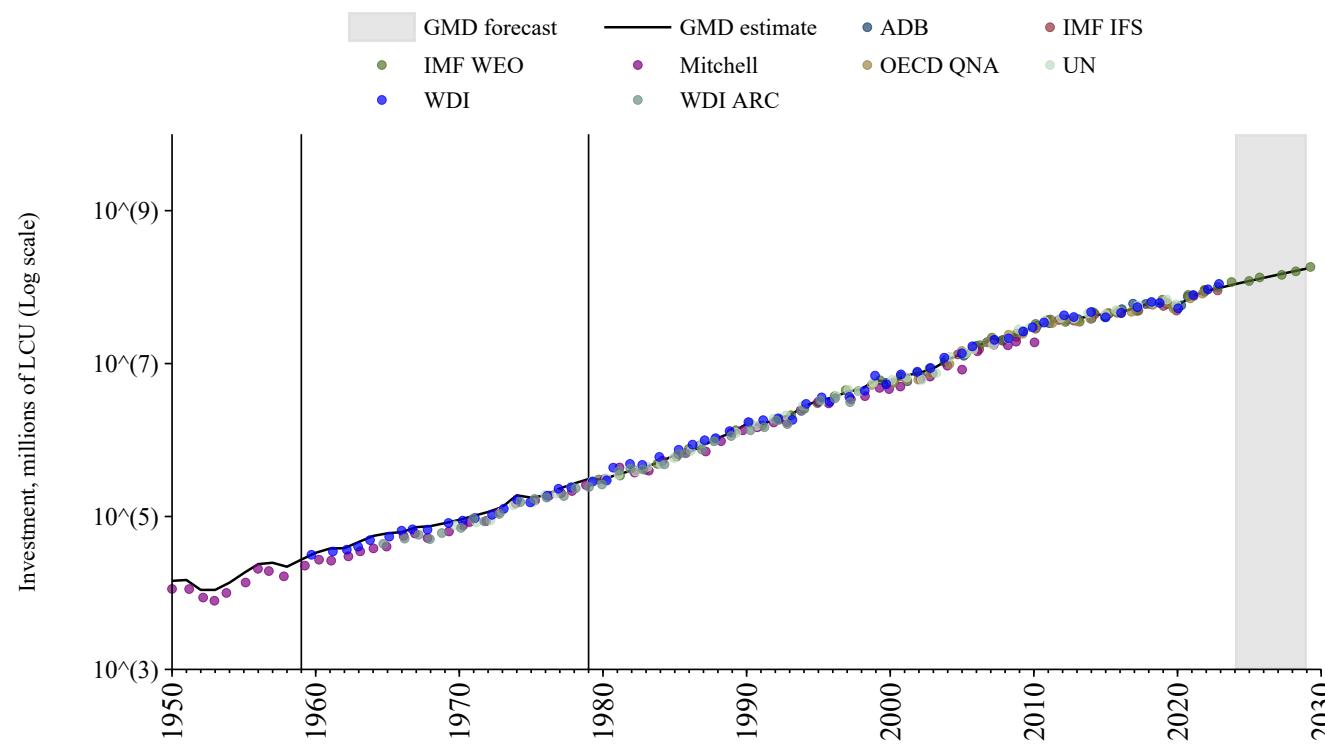
Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 119.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 112.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



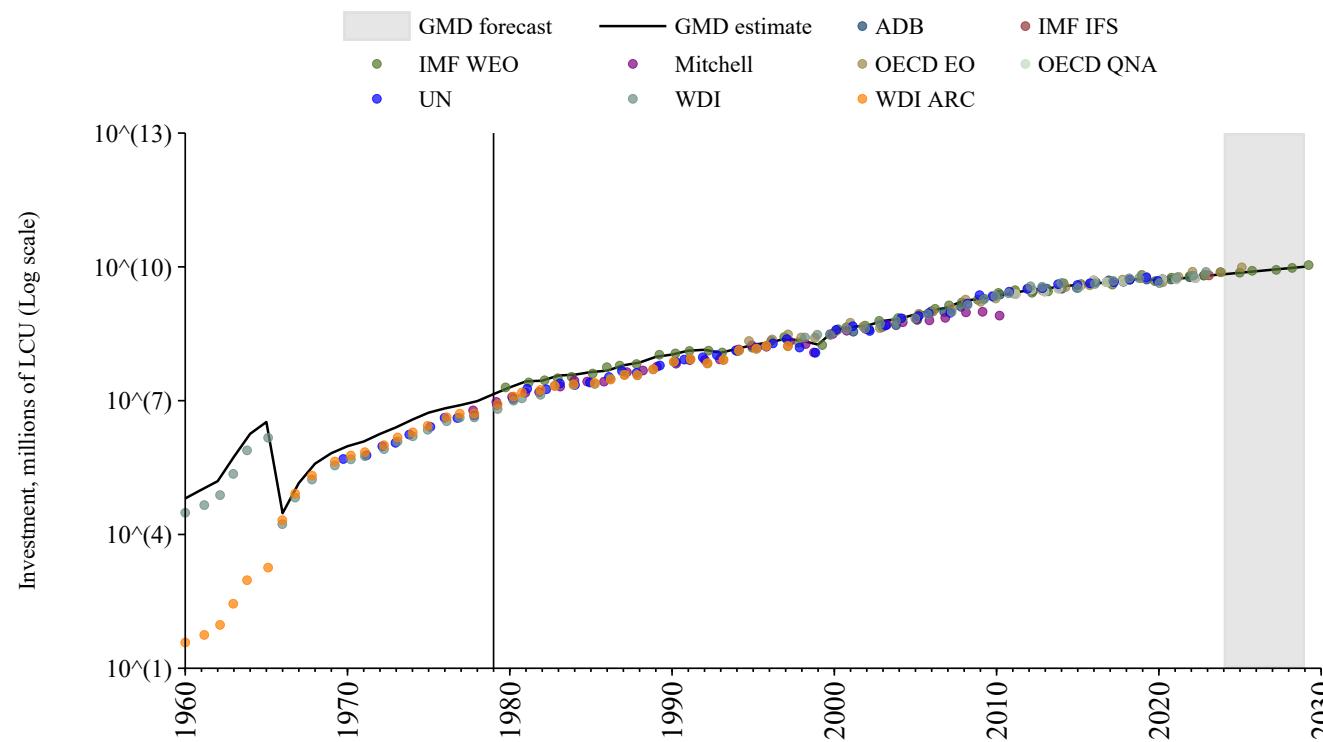
India

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 127.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 106.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



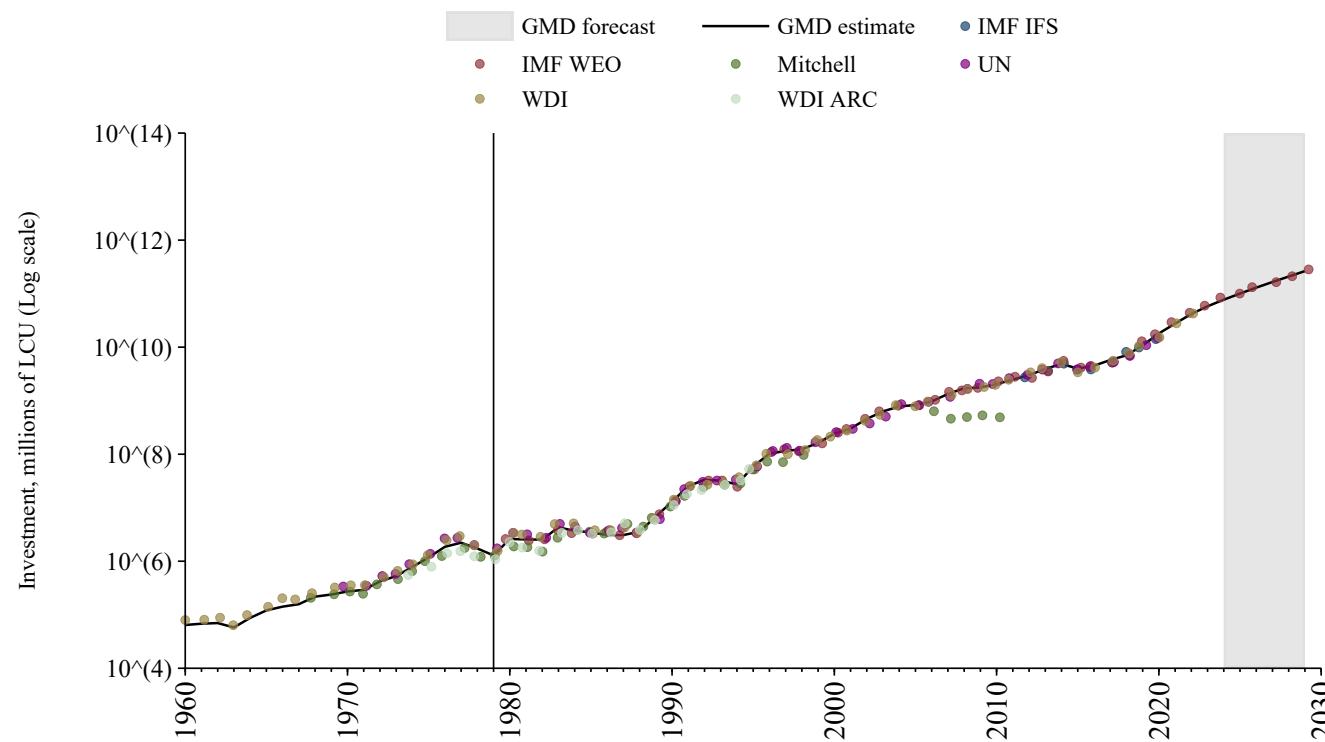
Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 209.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



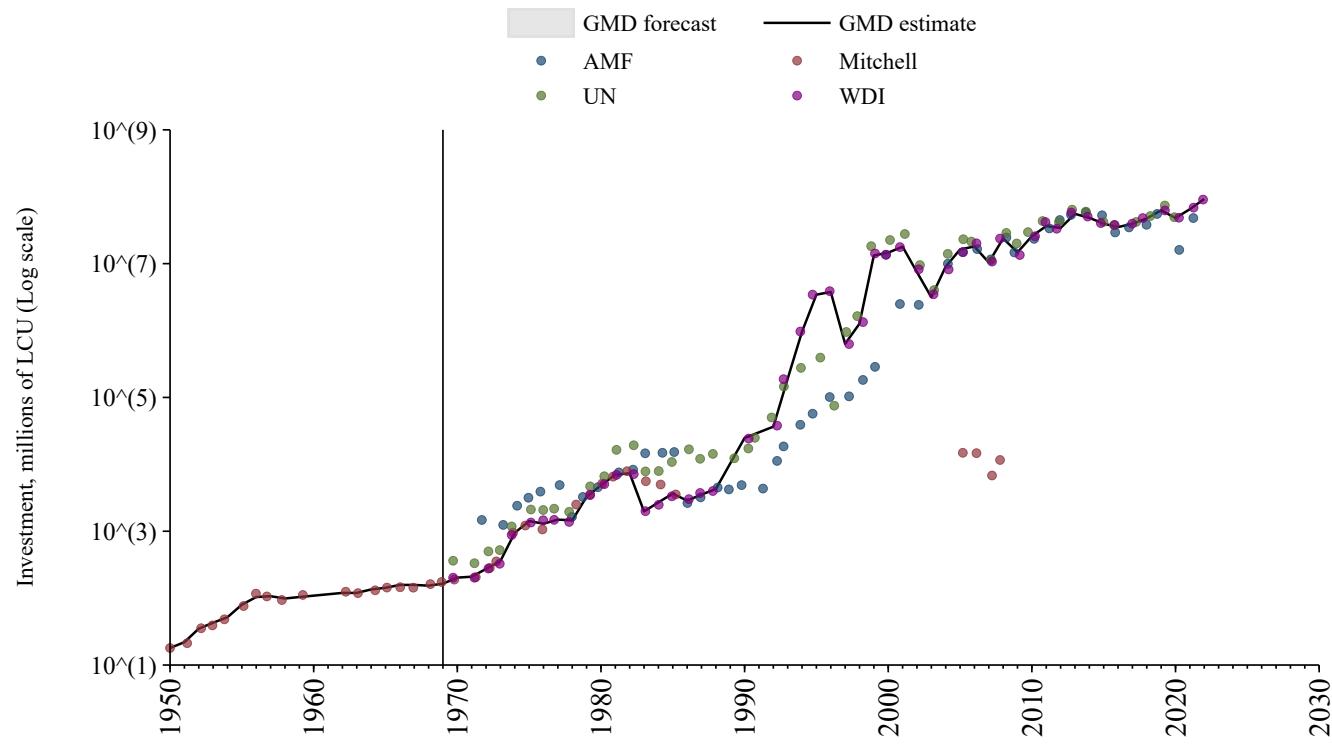
Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 80.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



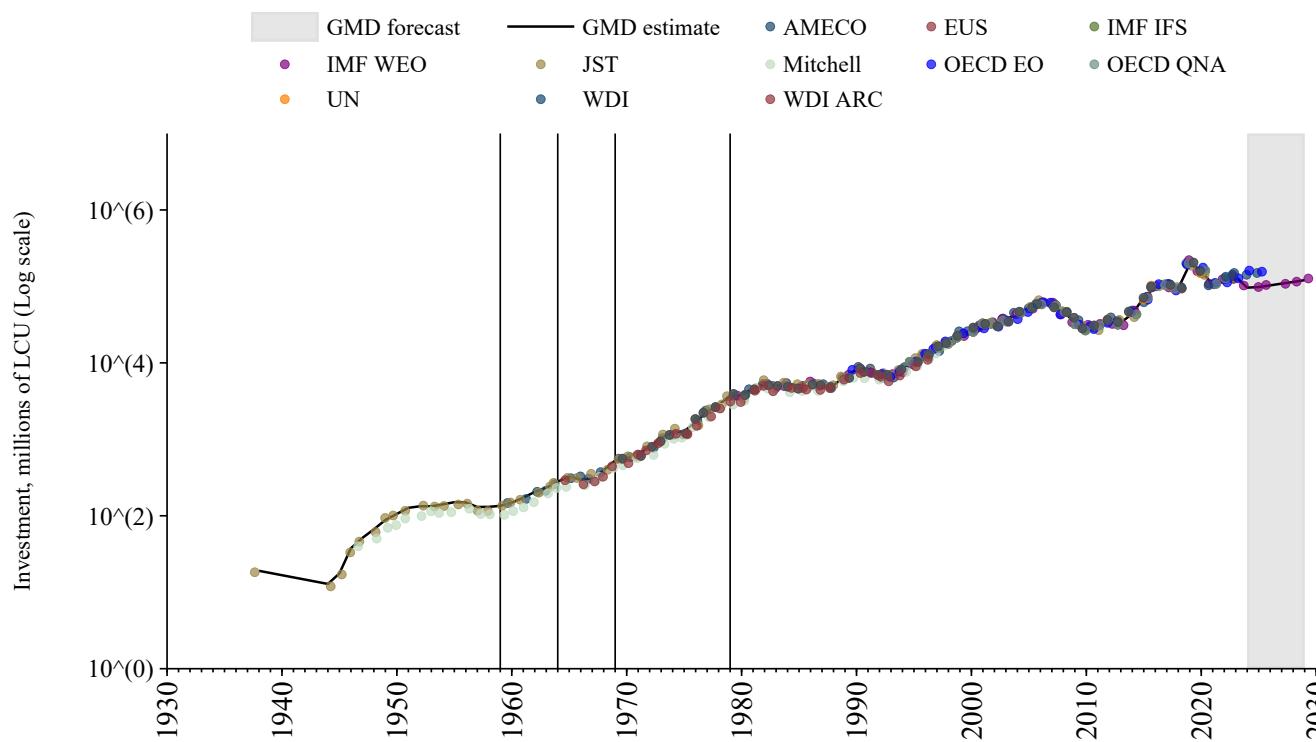
Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



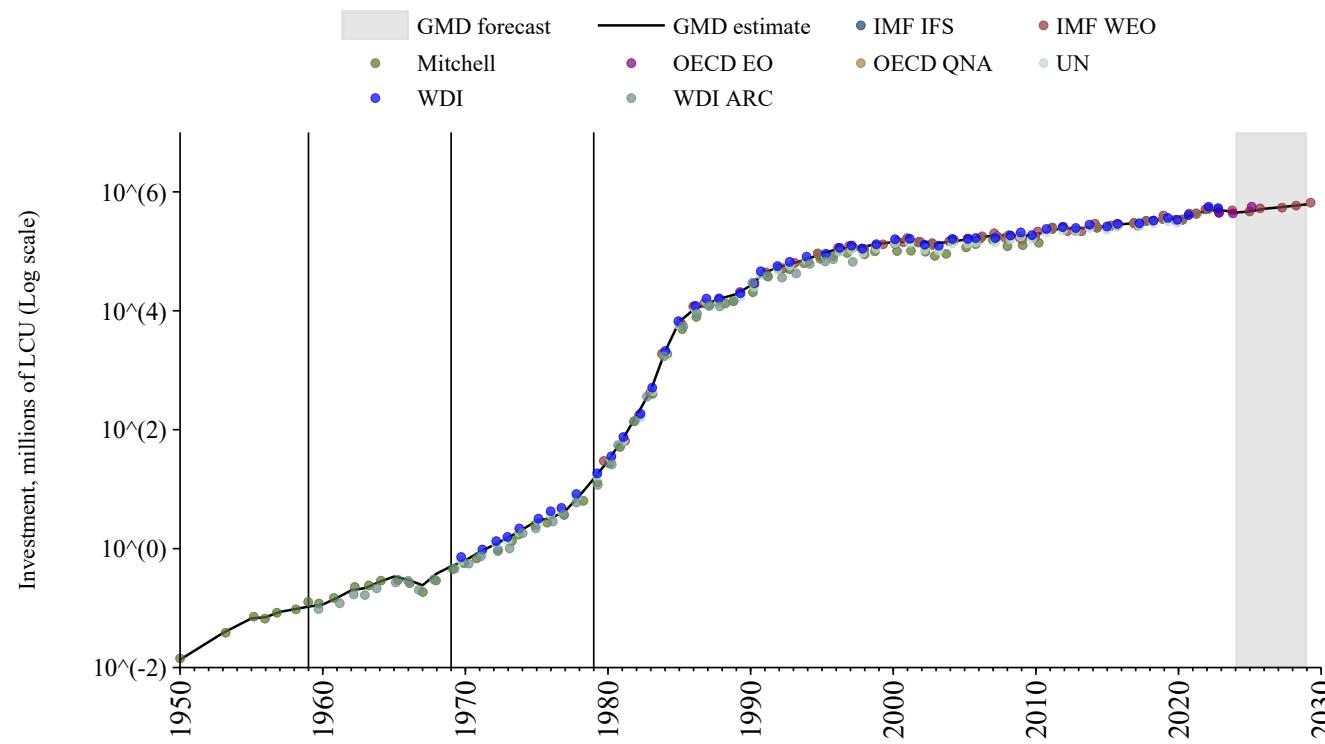
Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1938 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.3%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 100.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 111.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



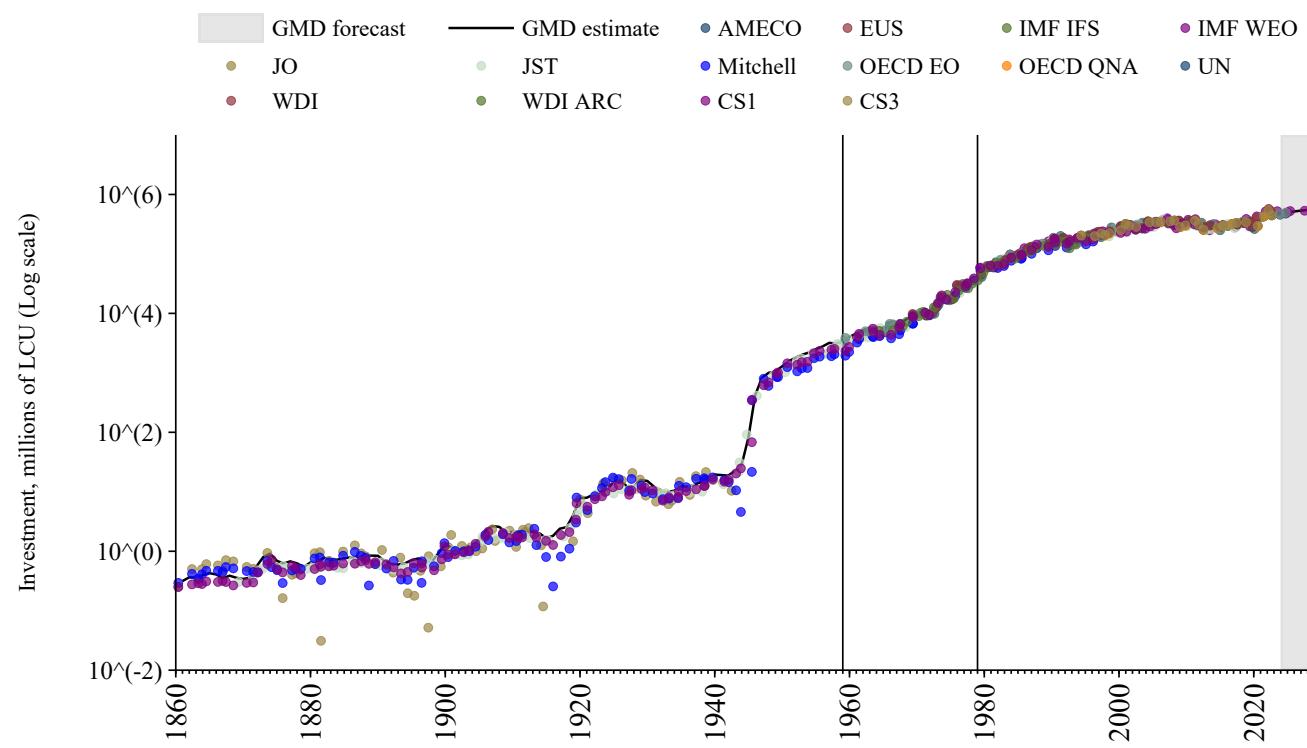
Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.1%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 118.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 87.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



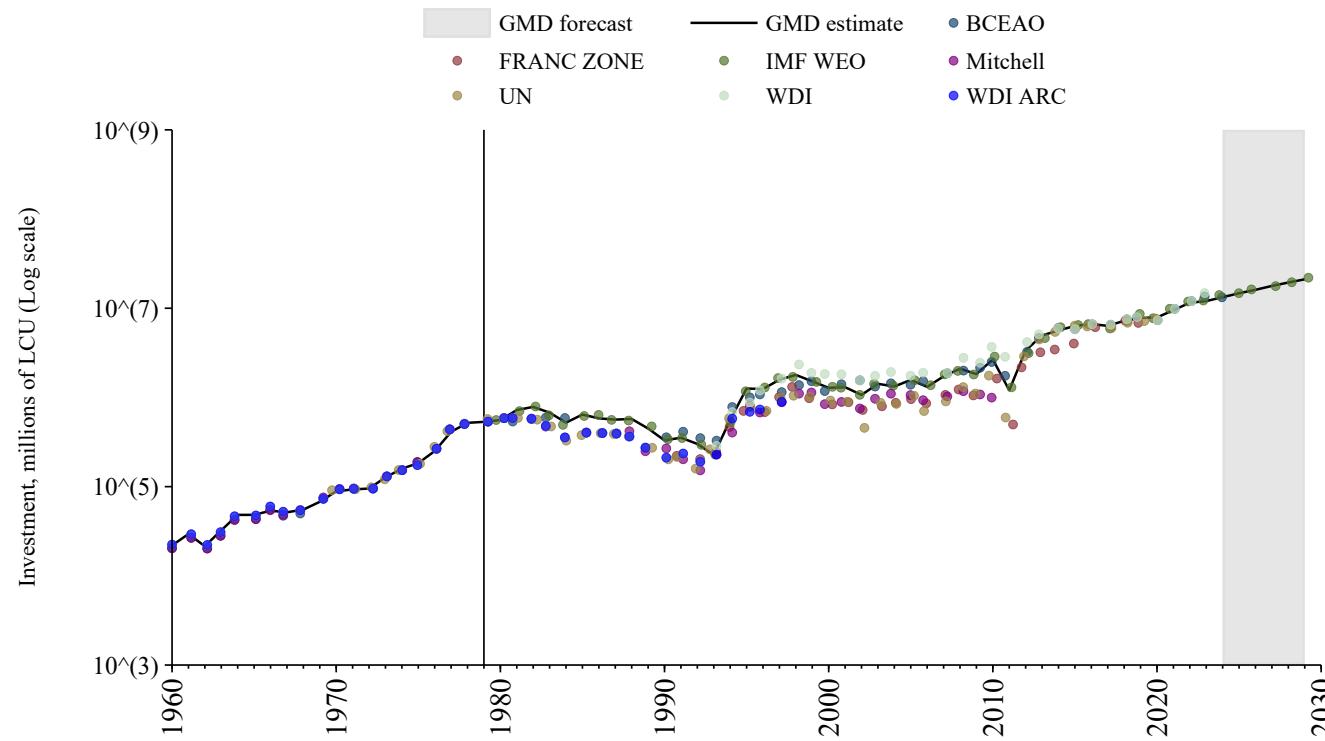
Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Baffigi (2013)	1861 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 126.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



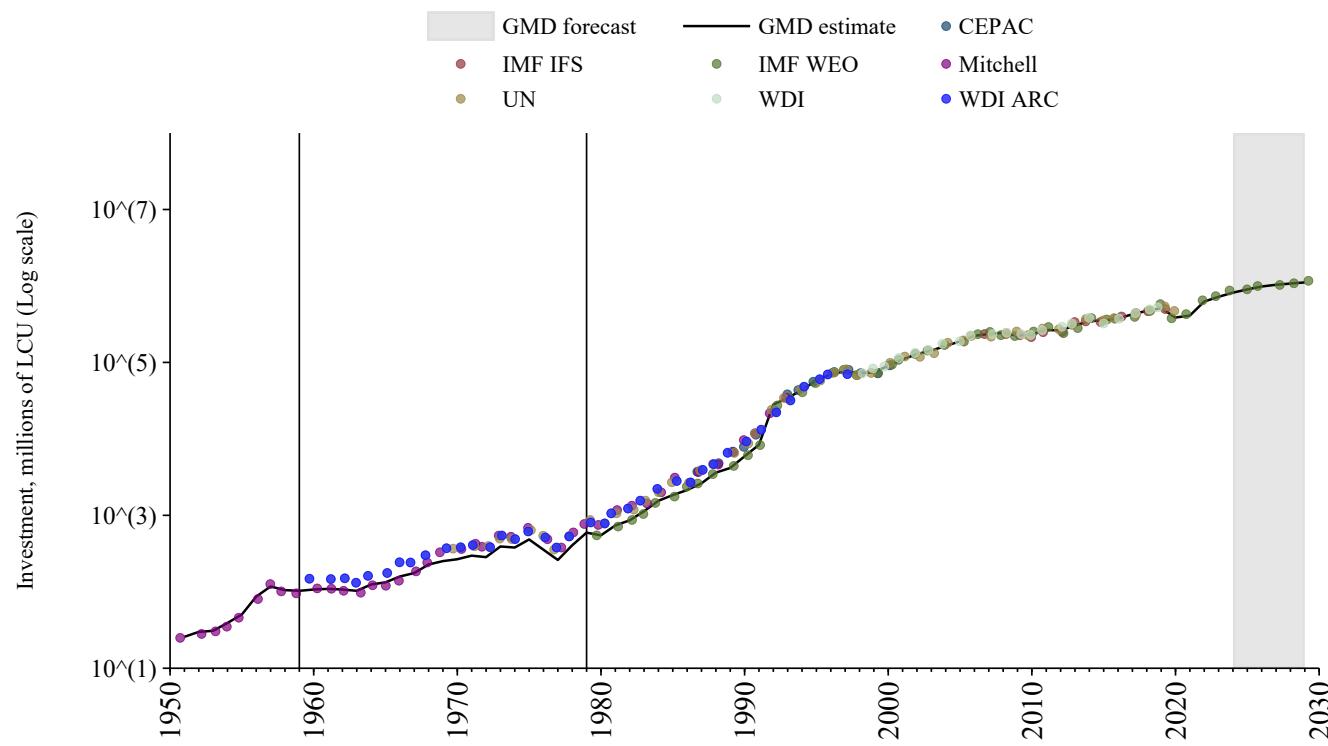
Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



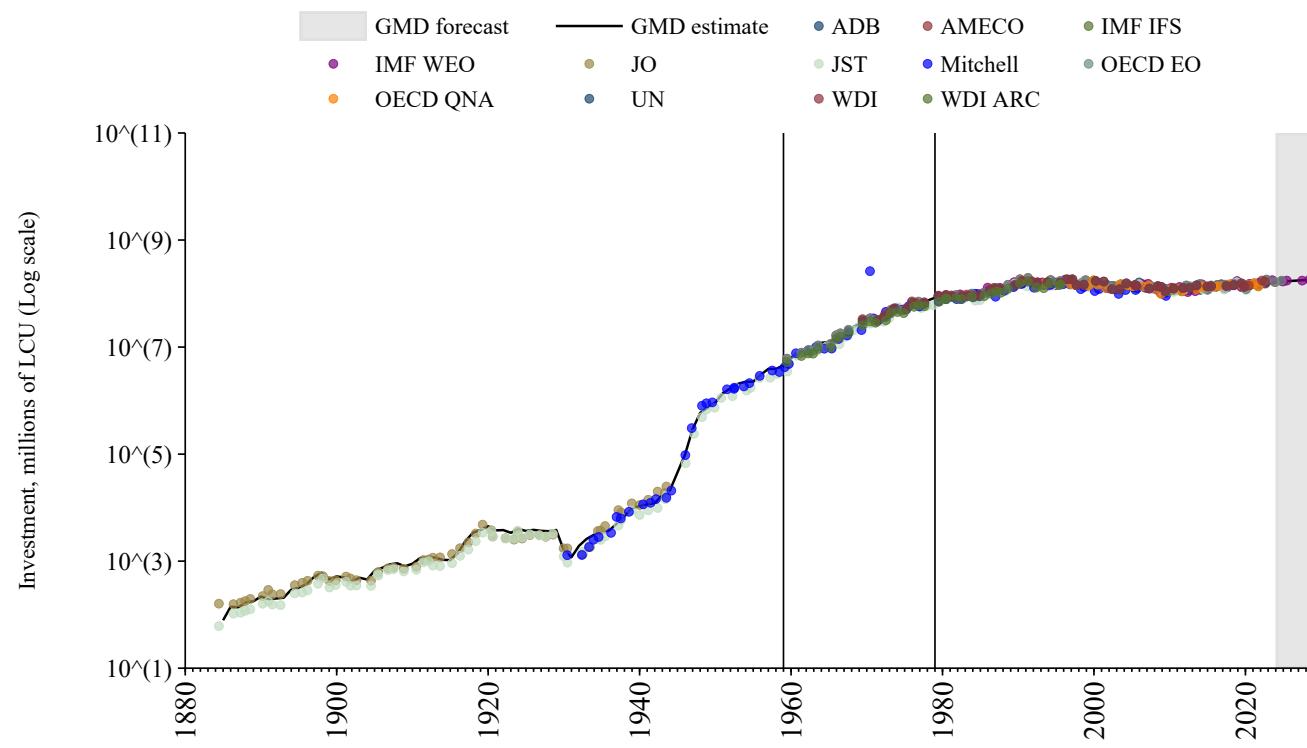
Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 72.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



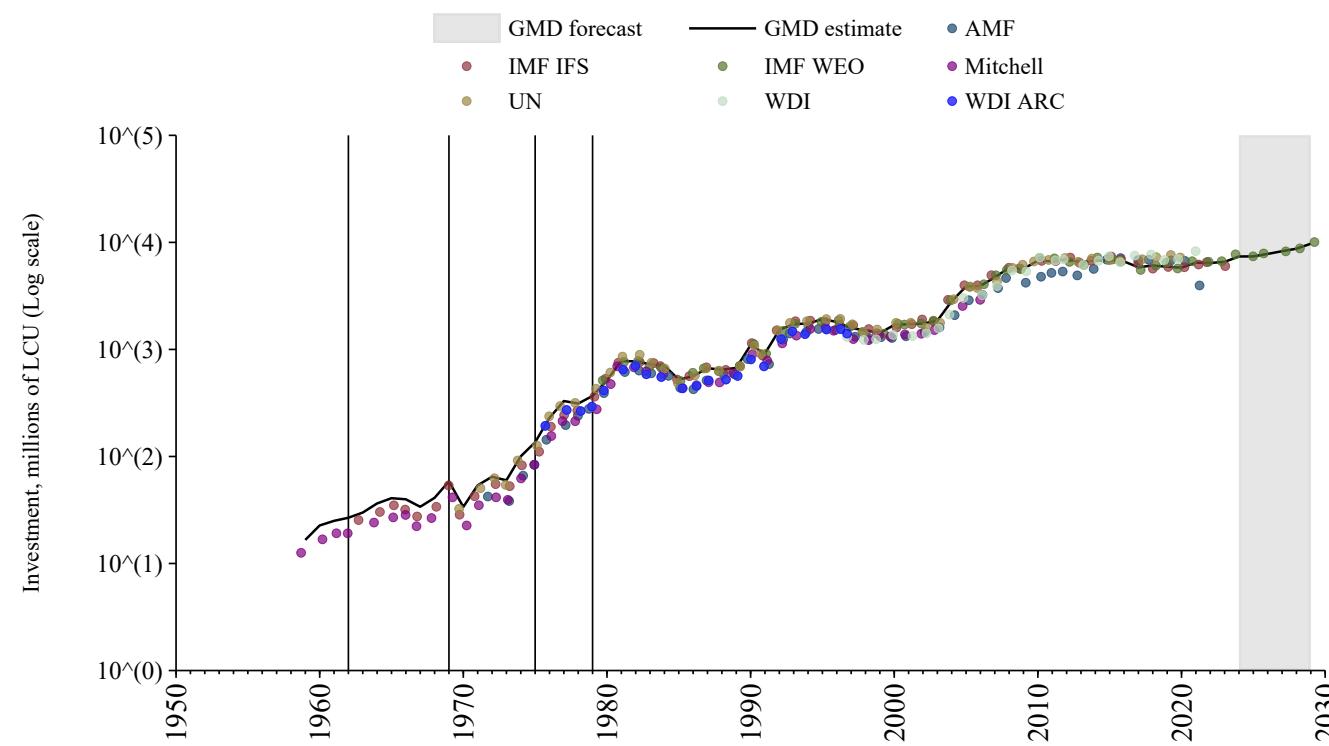
Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1885 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 128.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



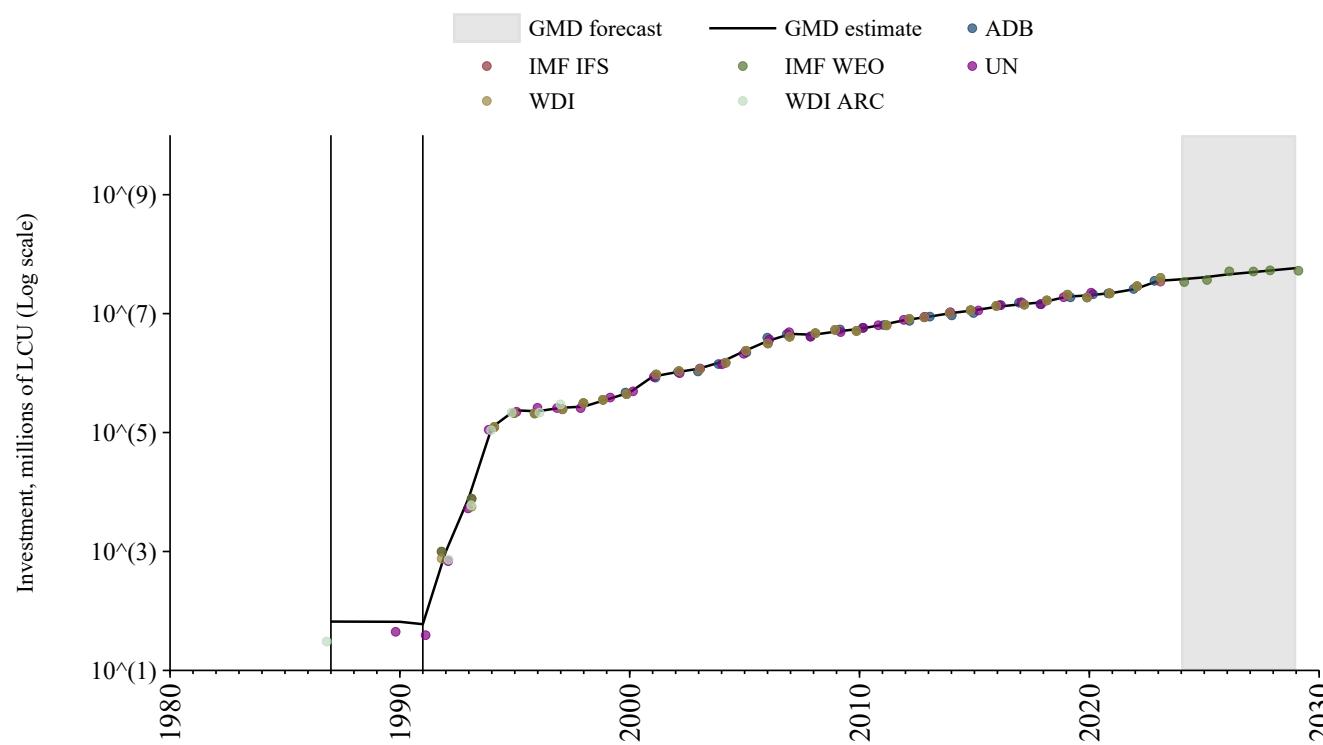
Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 131.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 117.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 104.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 118.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



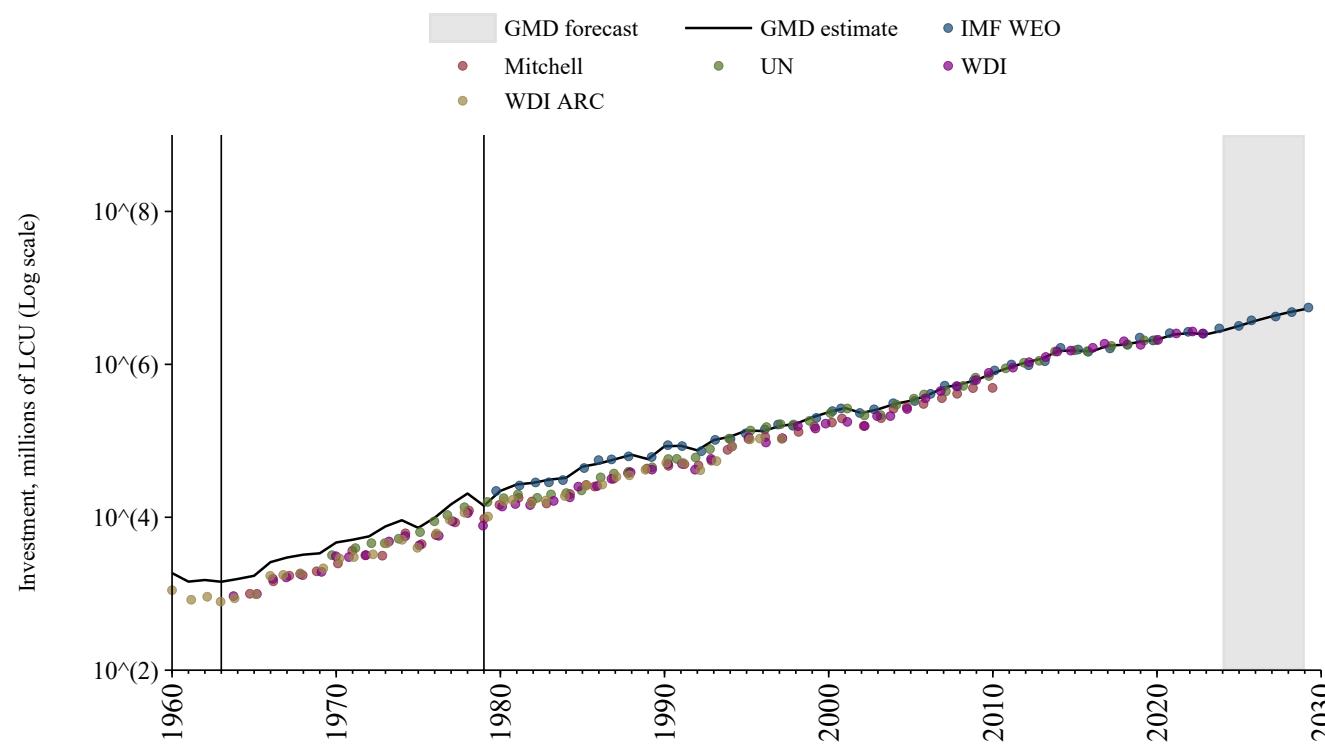
Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 216.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1988 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 147.2%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



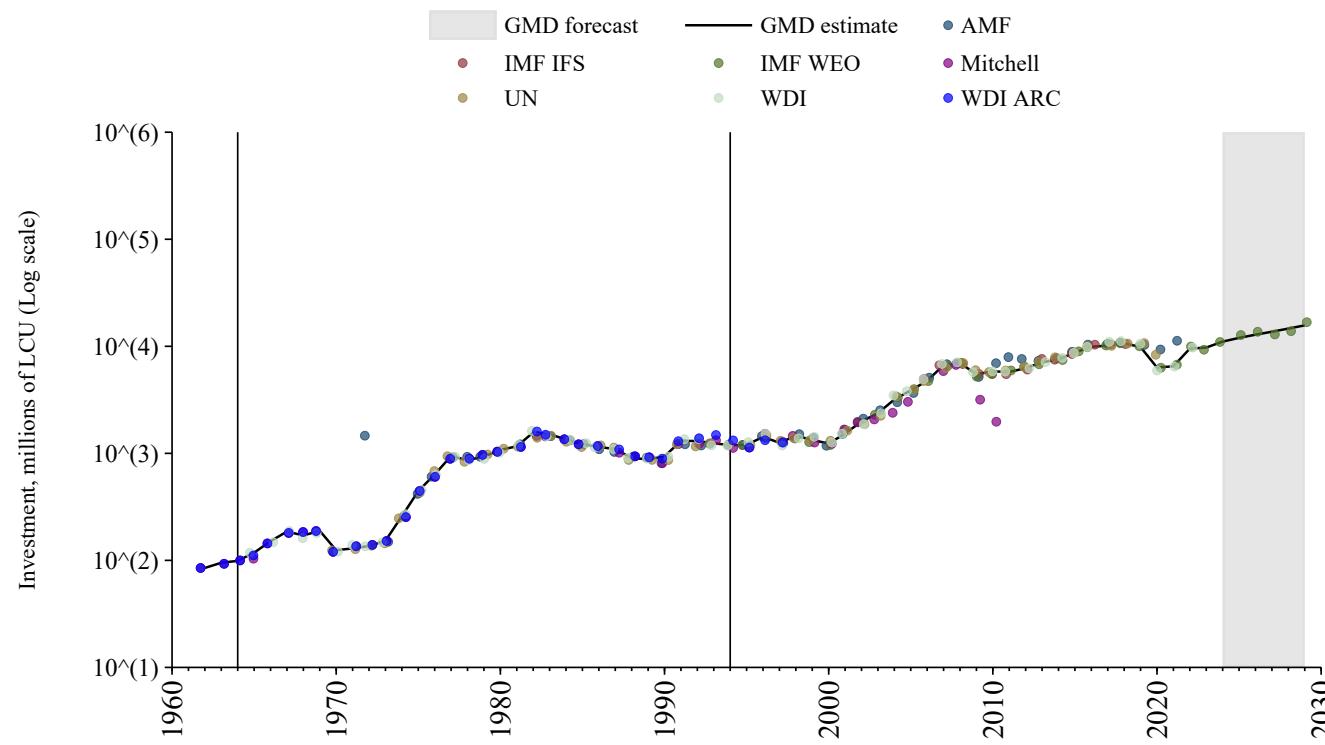
Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 167.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1964 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 167.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



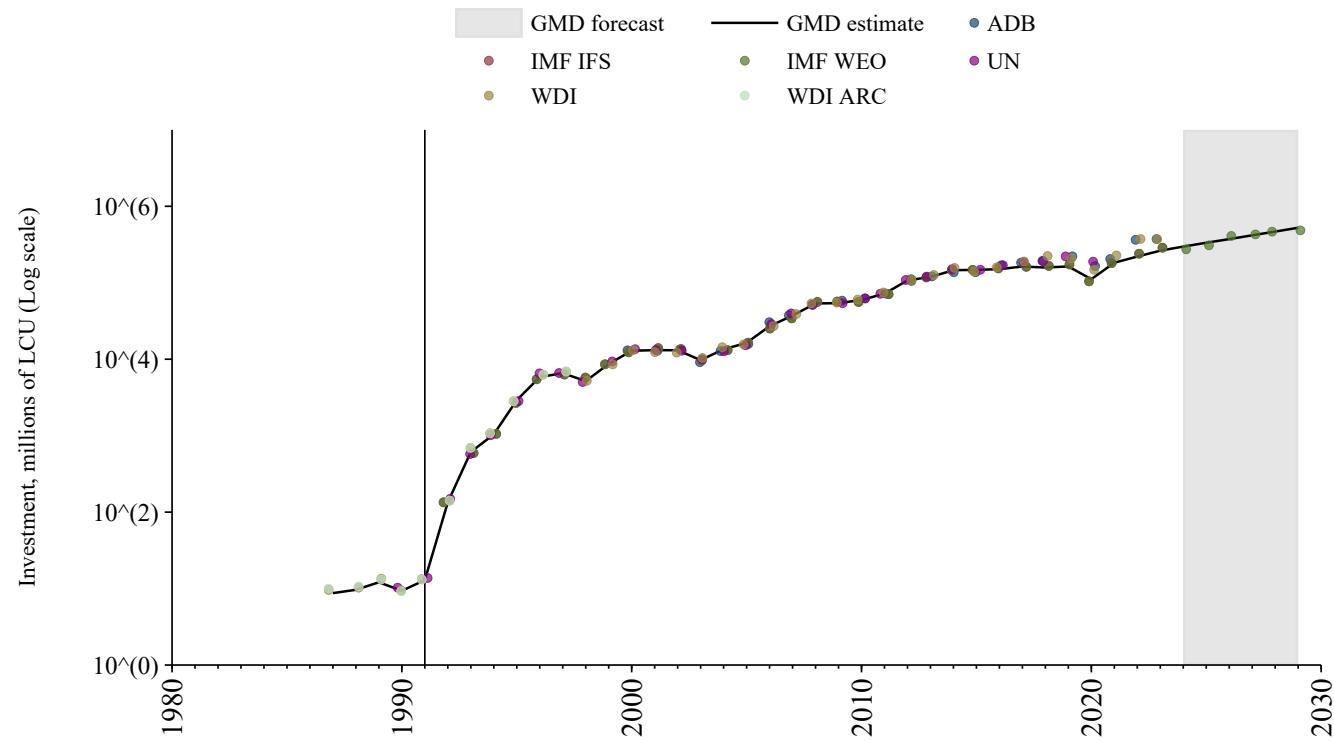
Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1962 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



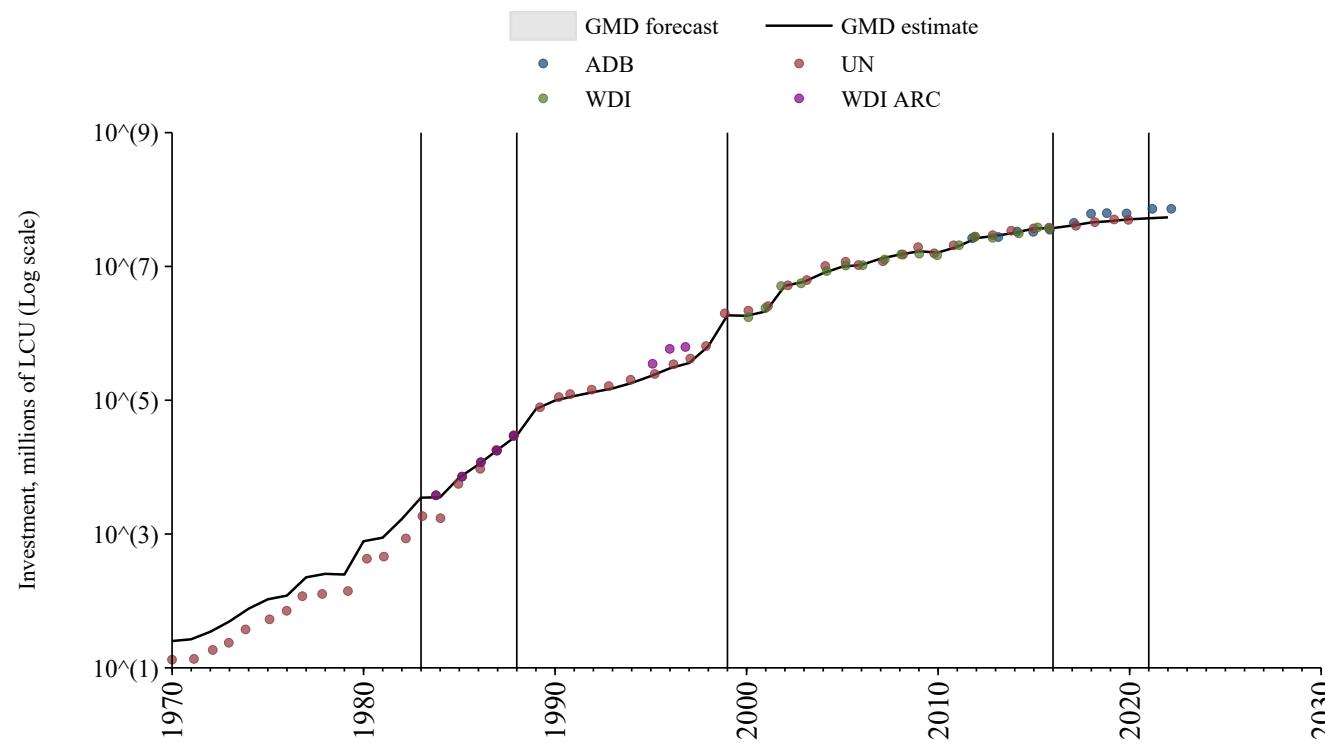
Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1987 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 91%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



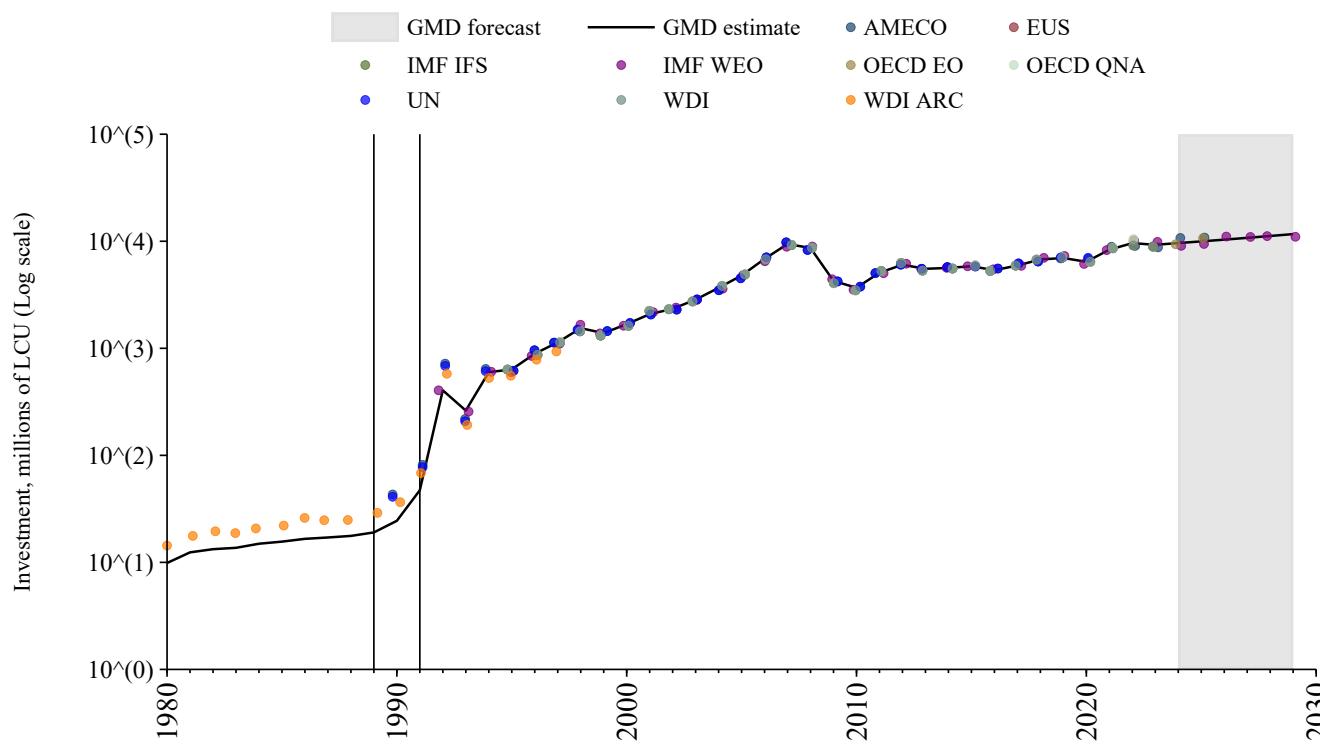
Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 189.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1984 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 93.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1989 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 92.2%).
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017
United Nations (2024)	2017 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 77.6%).



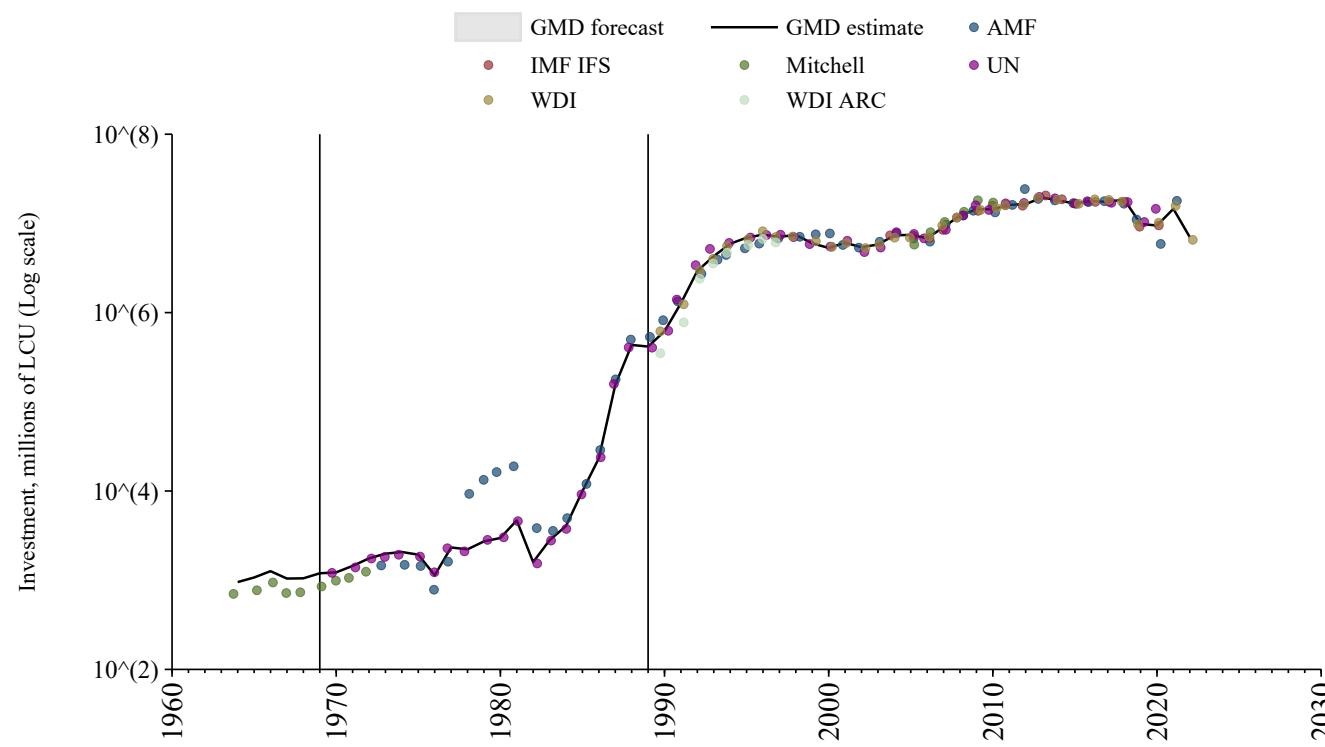
Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 68.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 59.6%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



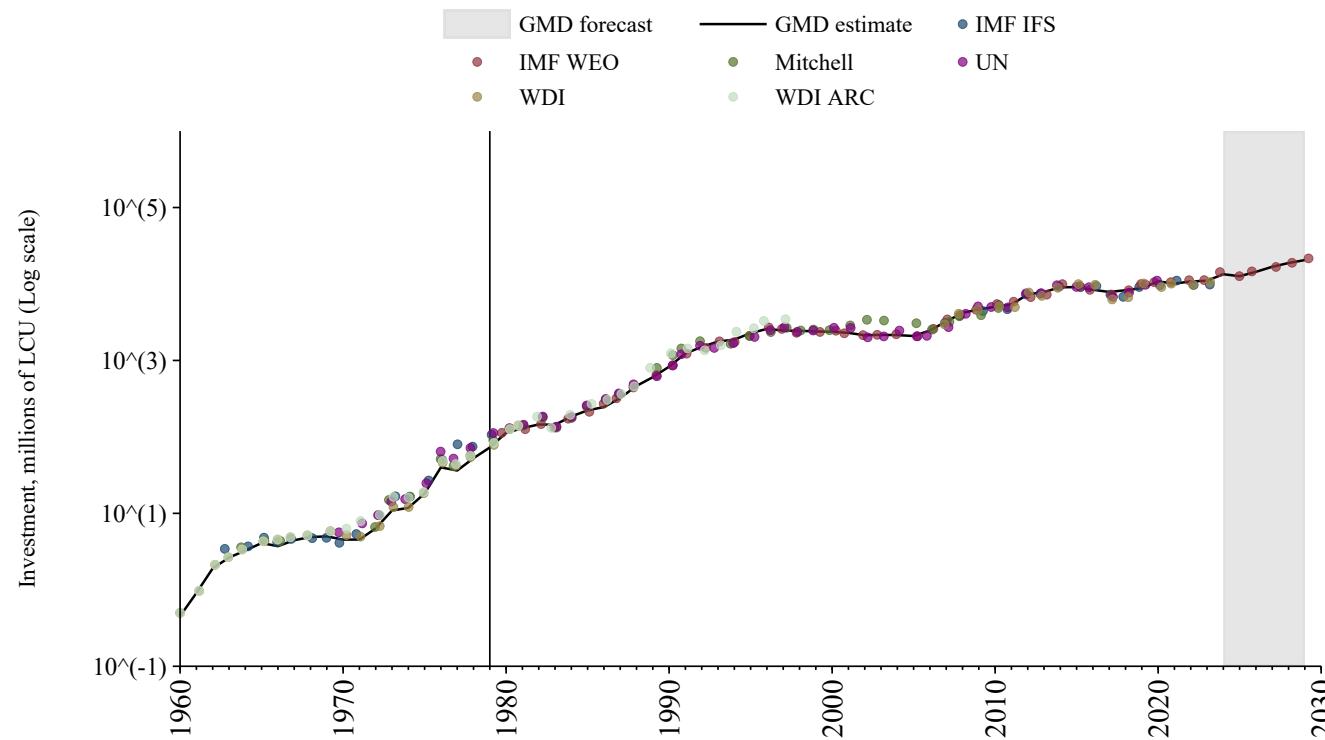
Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1964 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 135.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 101.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



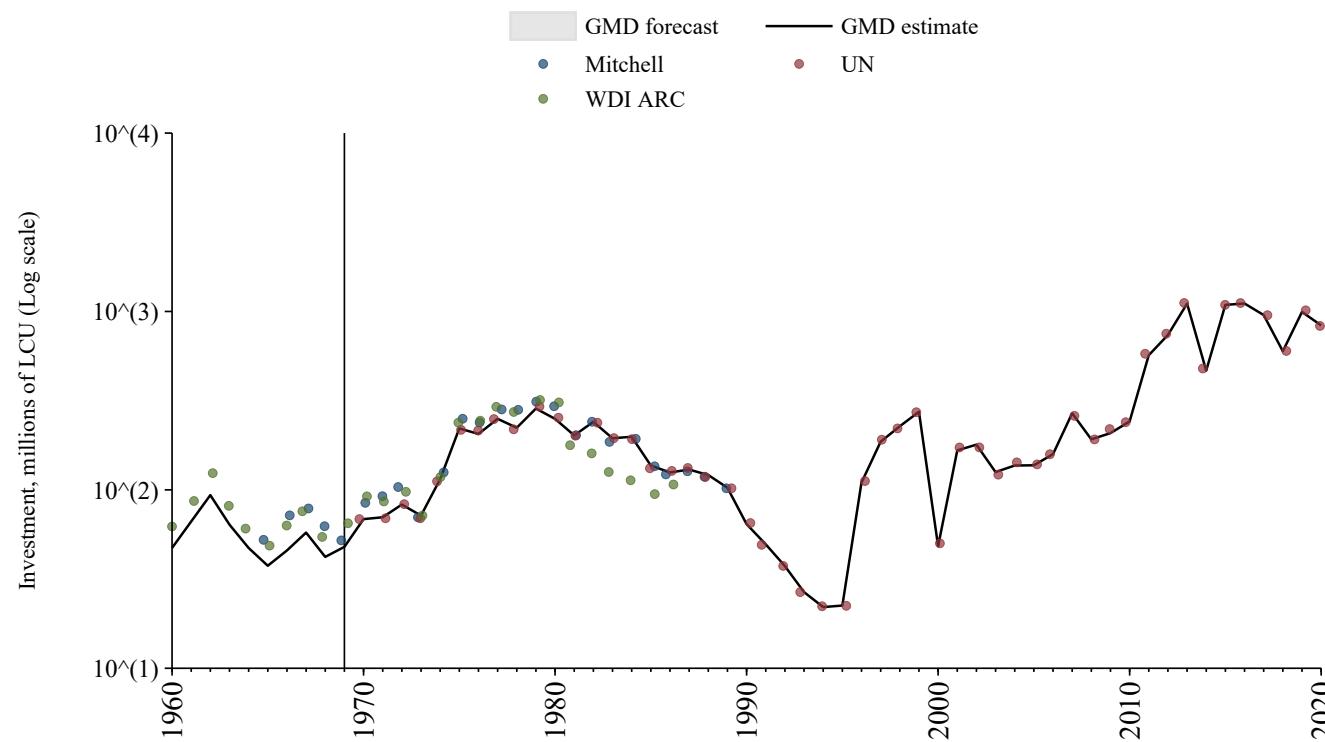
Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 90.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



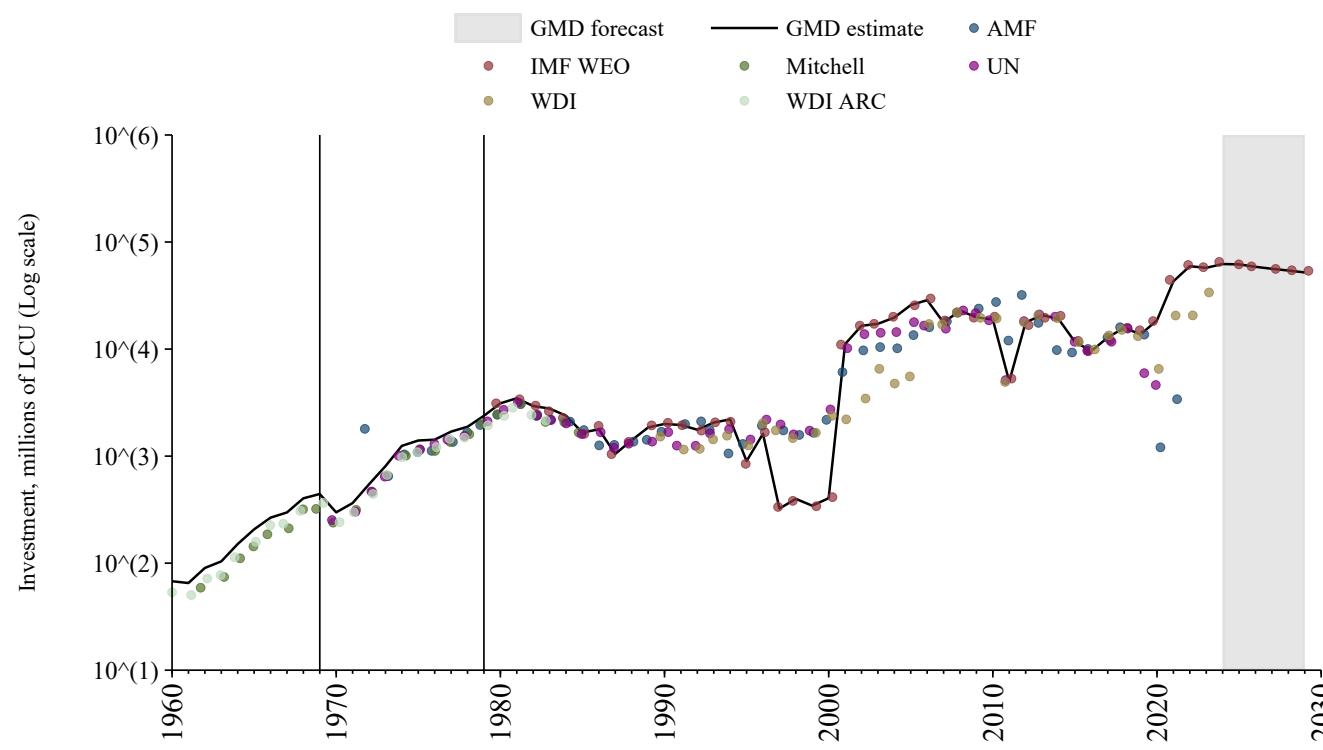
Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 75.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



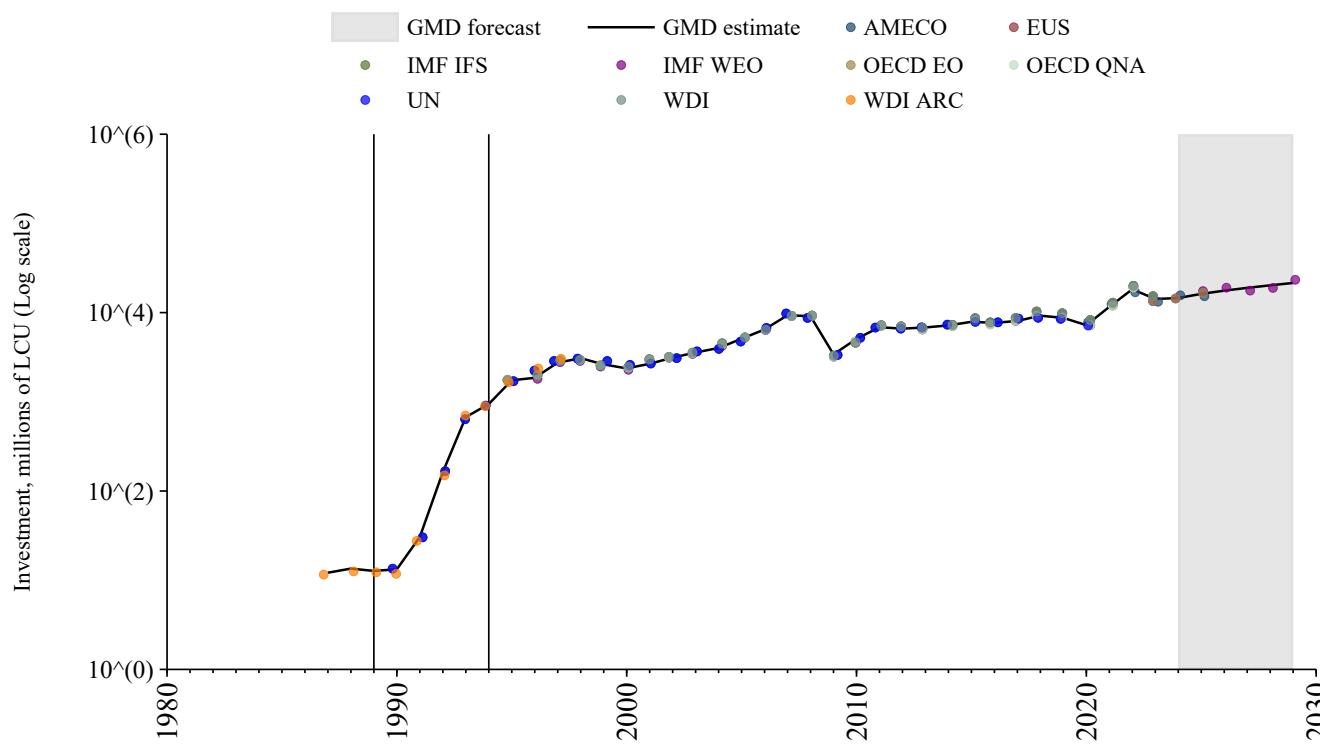
Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 126.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 118%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



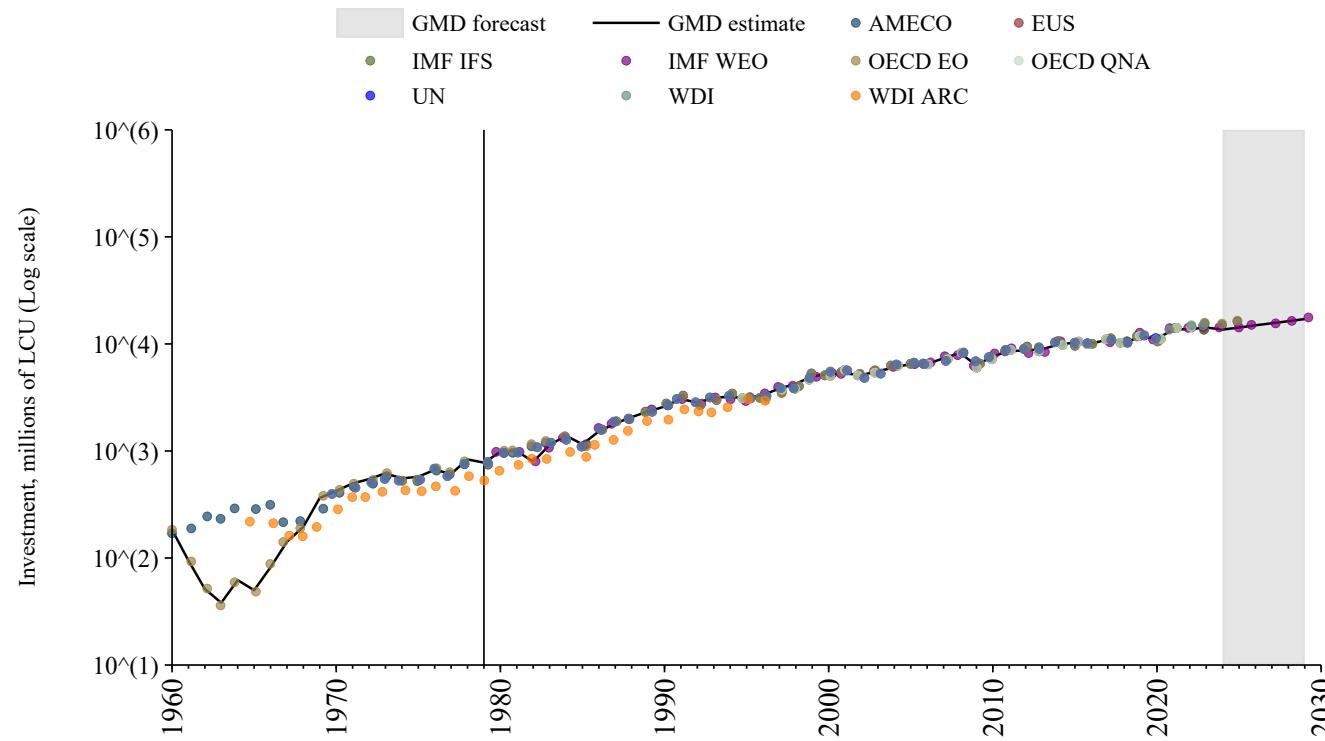
Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 104.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 98.6%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



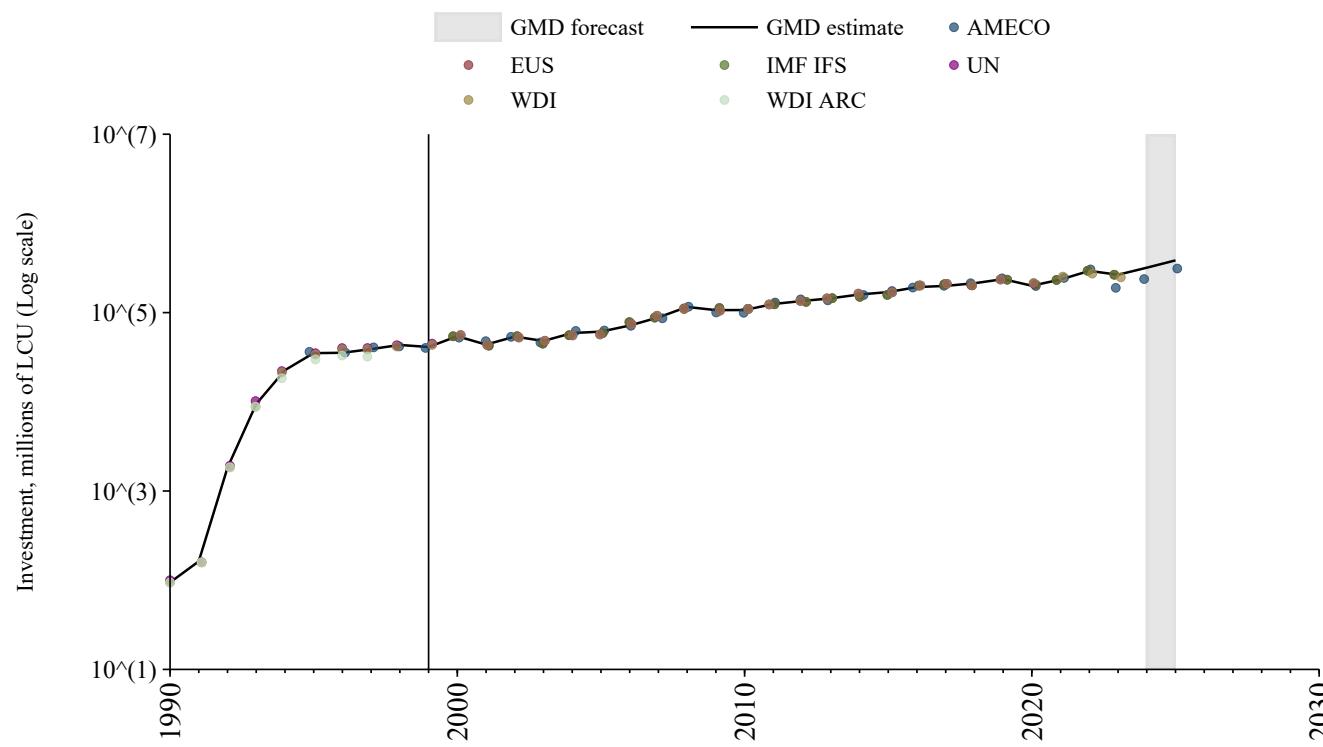
Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



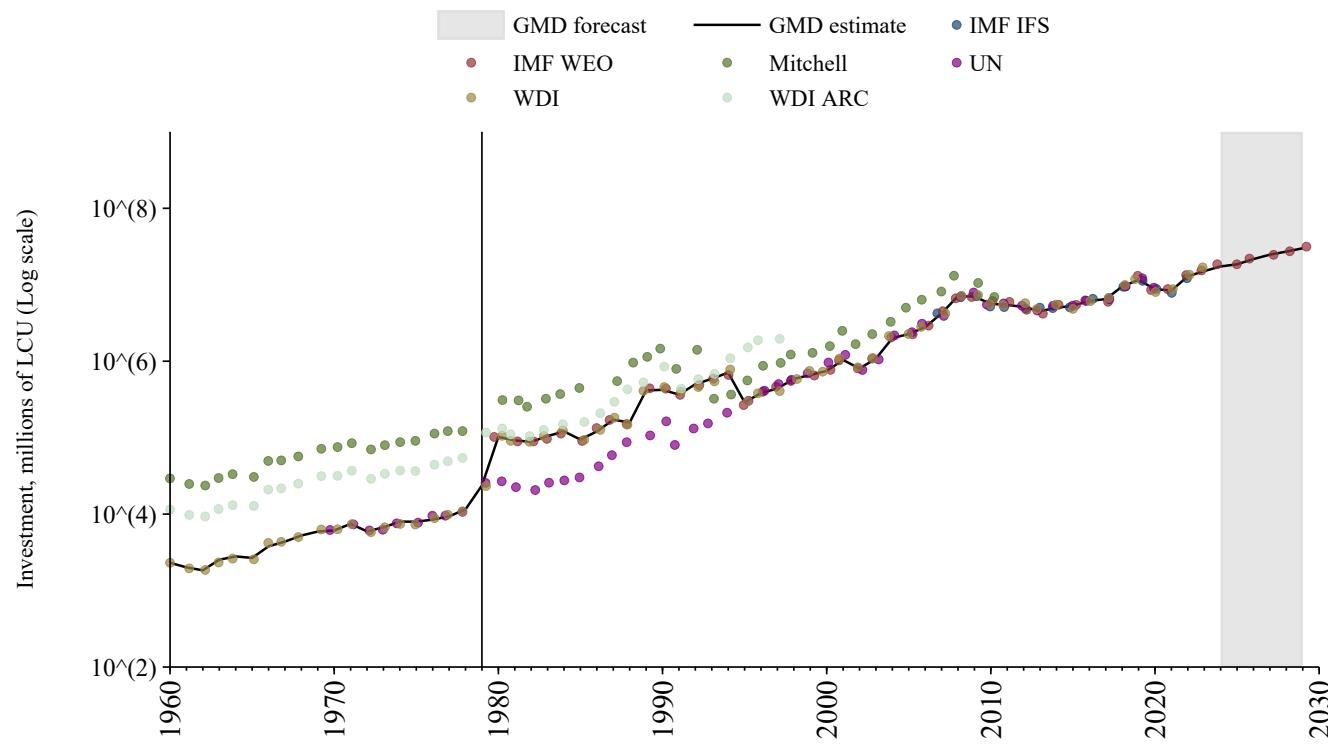
Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
Commission (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
European Commission (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 132.7%).



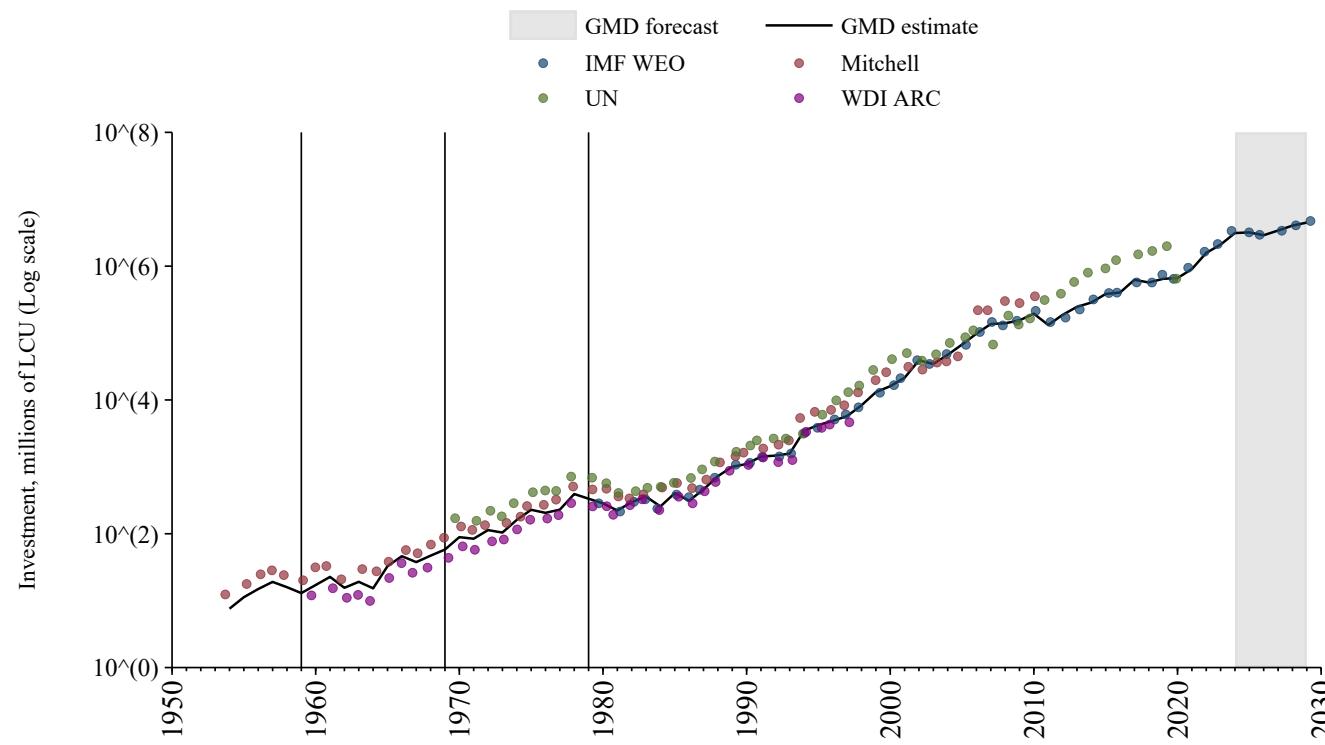
Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



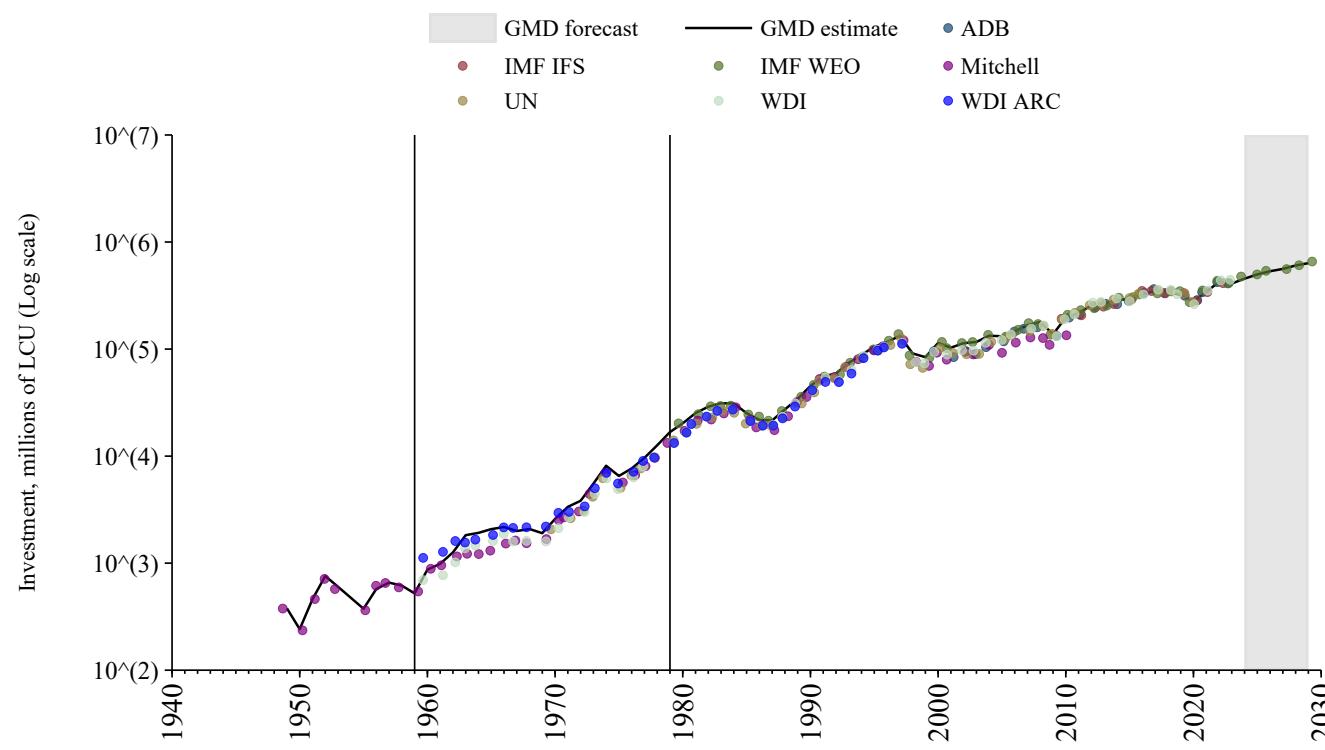
Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 61.2%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 142.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 52.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



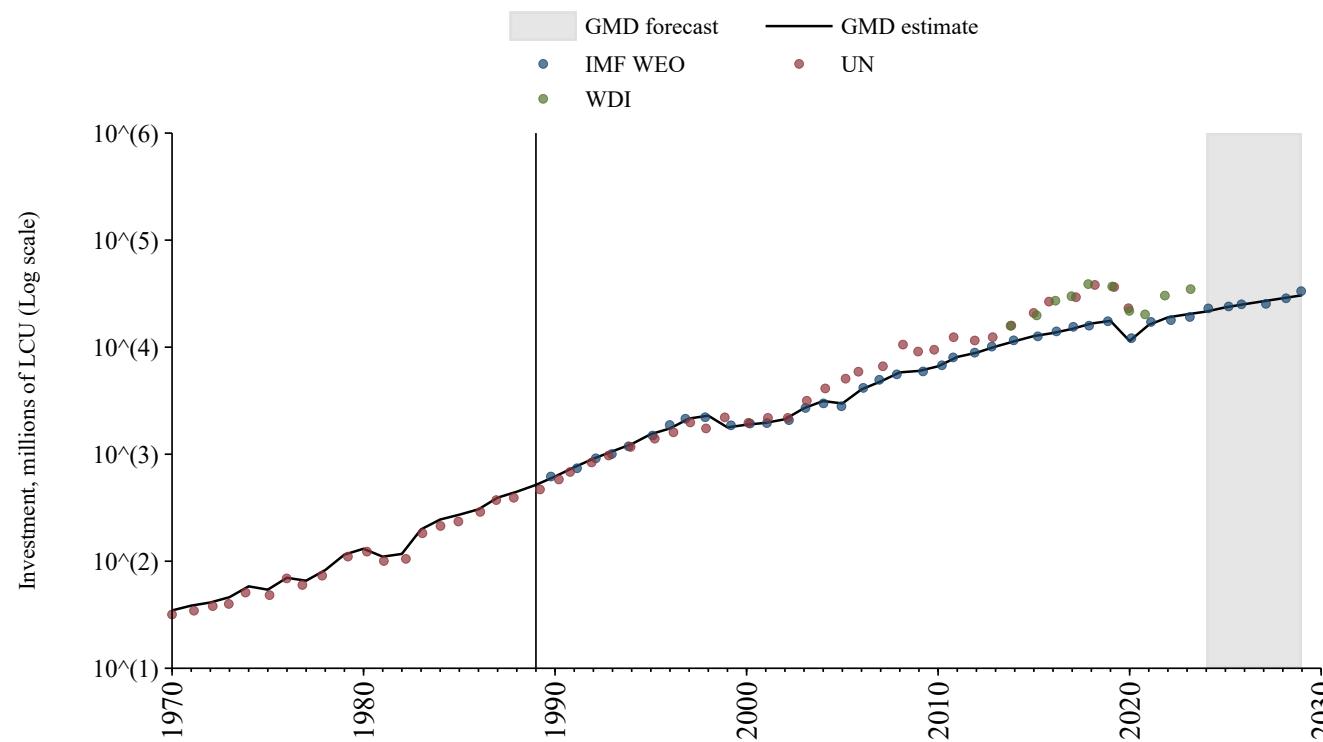
Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 124.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



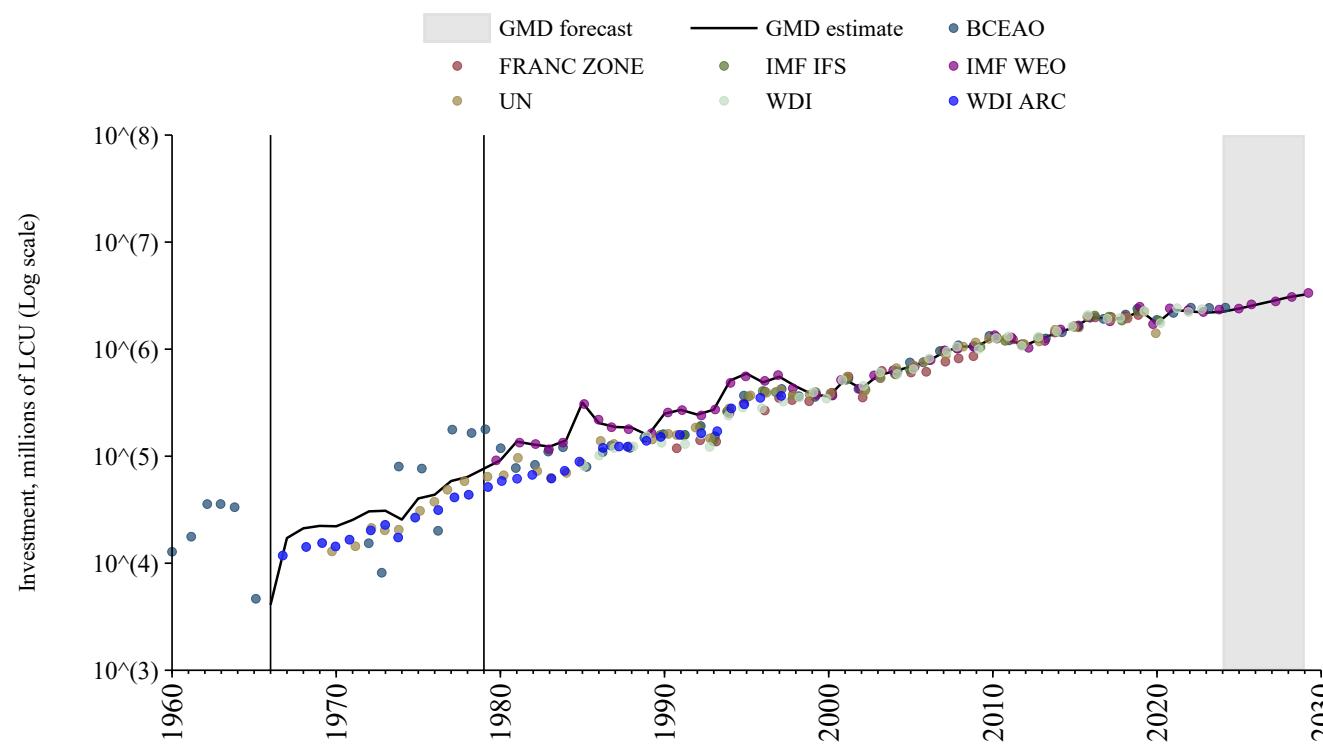
Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 109.1%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



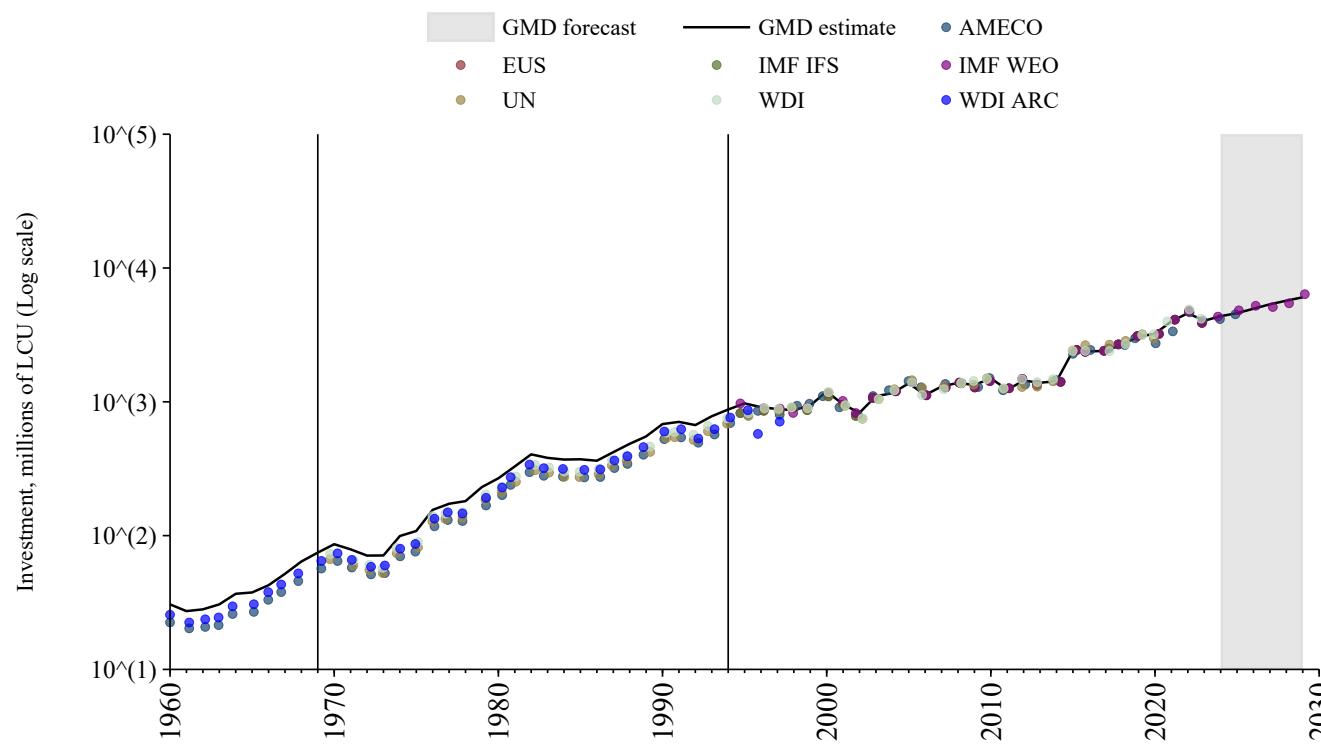
Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = -409%).
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 145.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



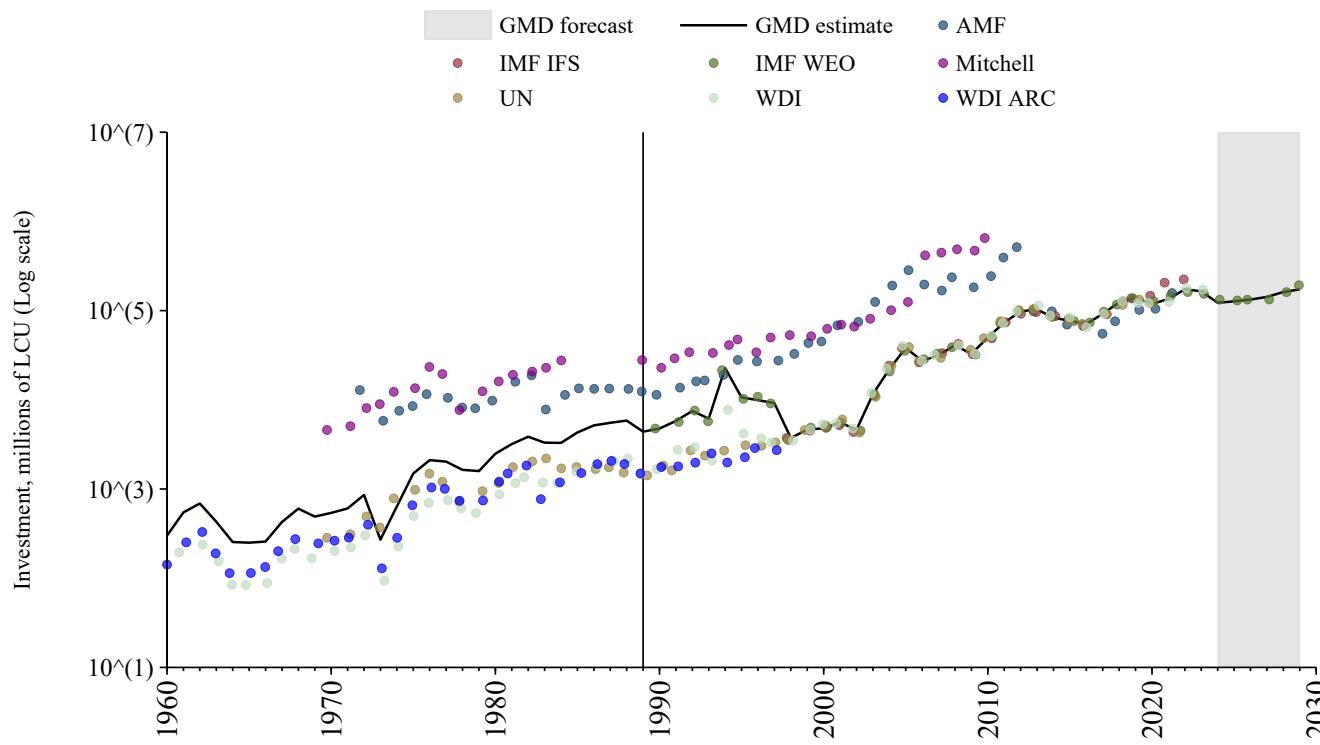
Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 119.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 118.1%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



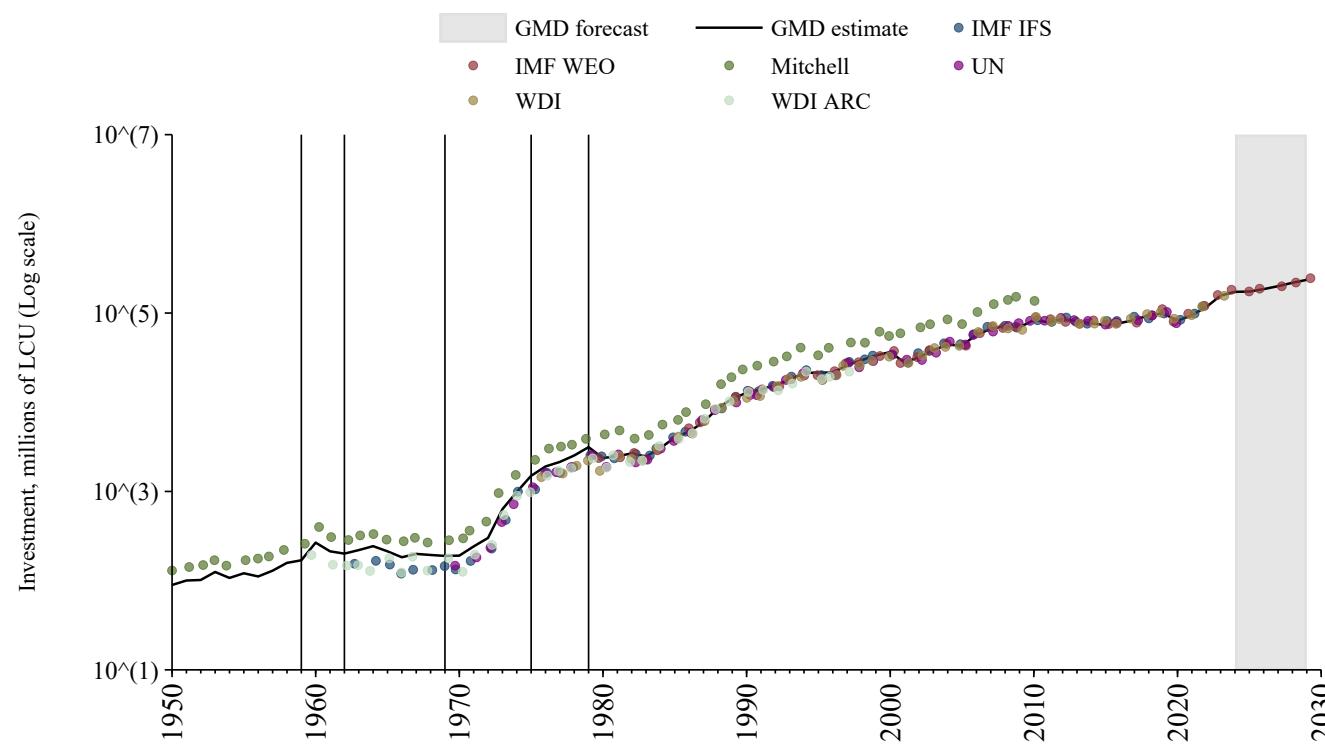
Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 210.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 281.2%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



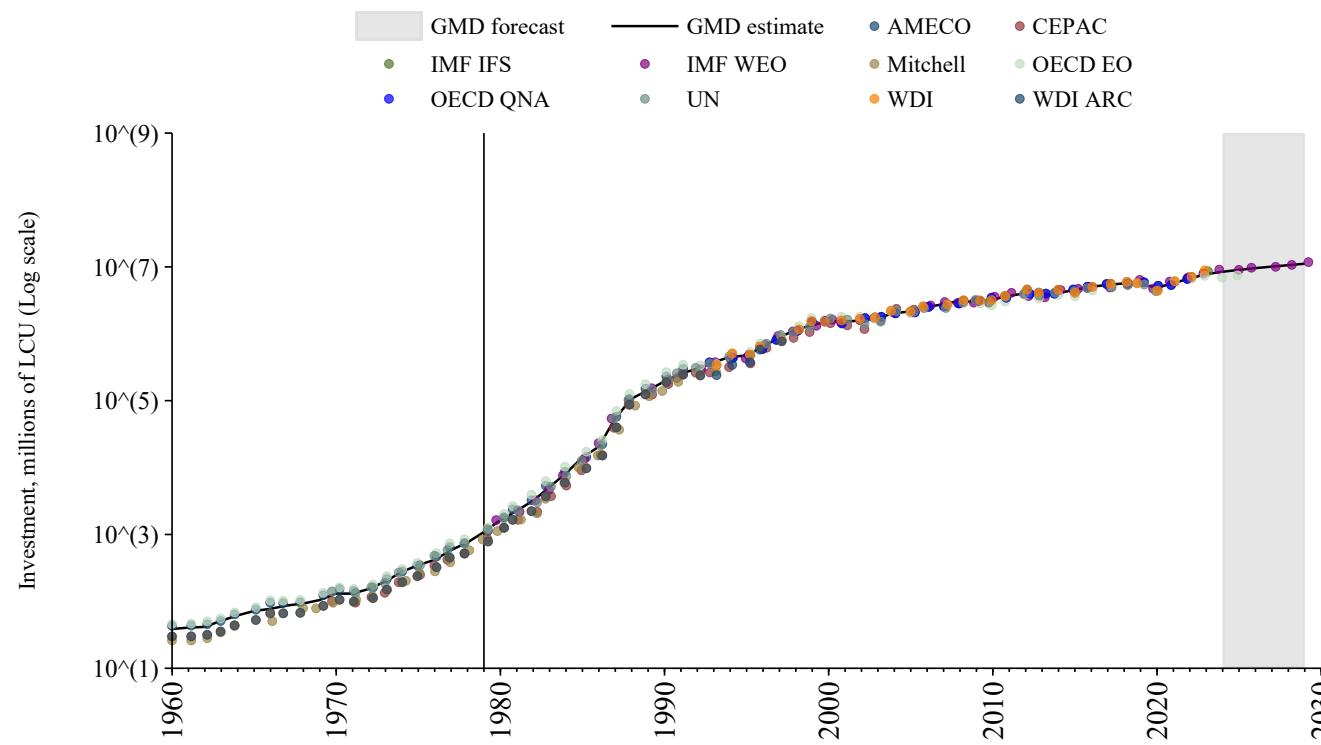
Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 68.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 137.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 142.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 129.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 131.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



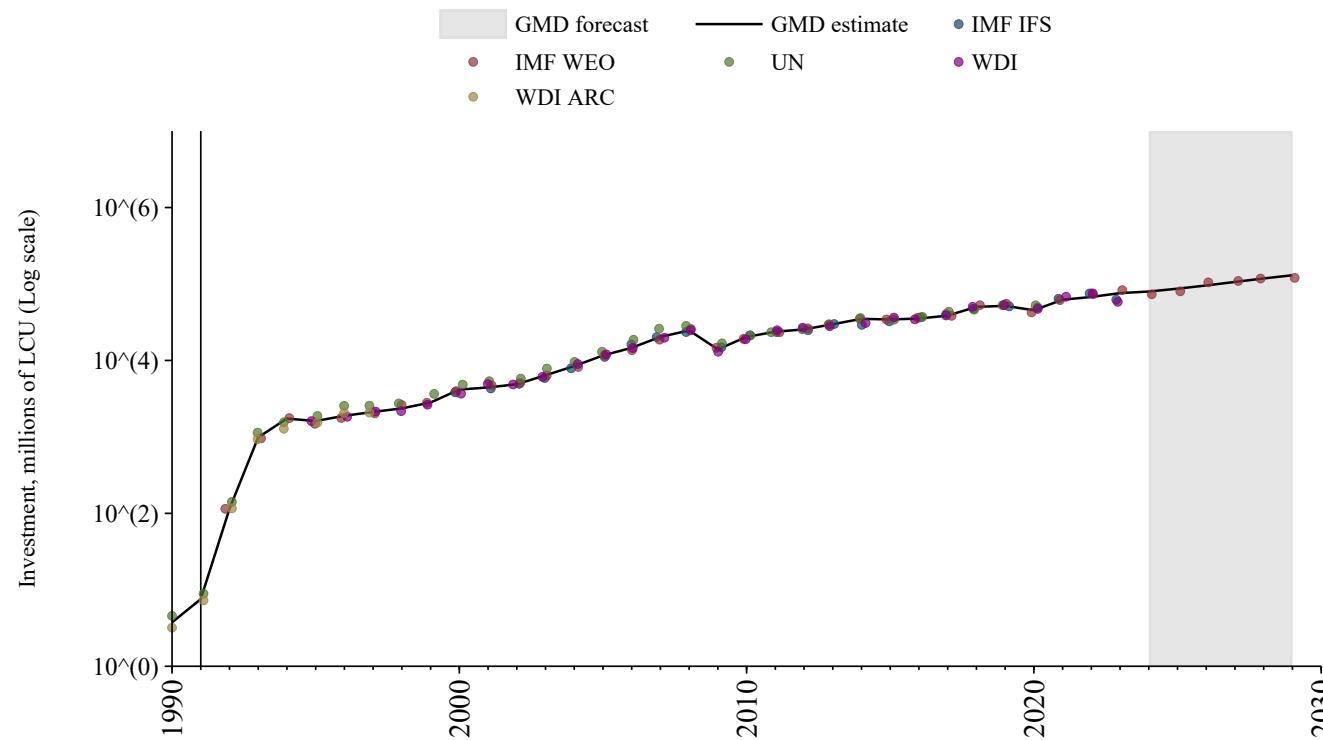
Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 83.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



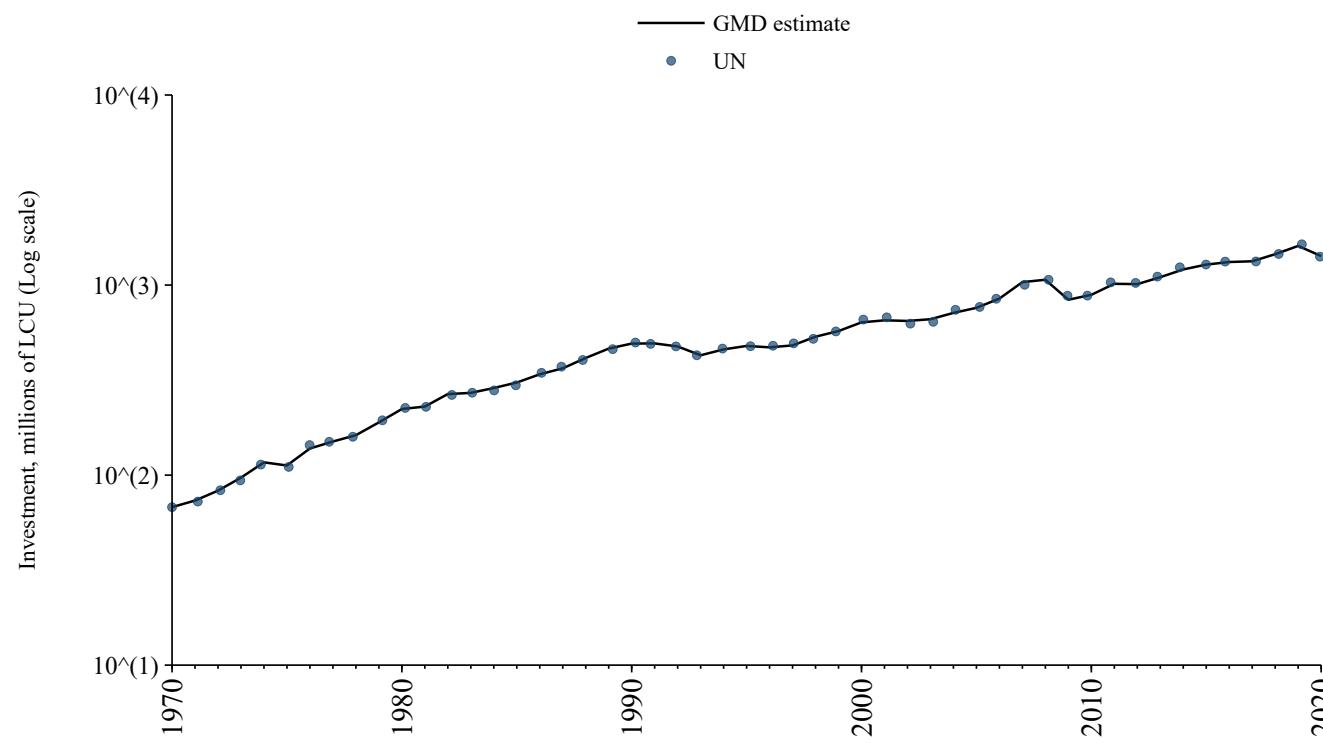
Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 82.3%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



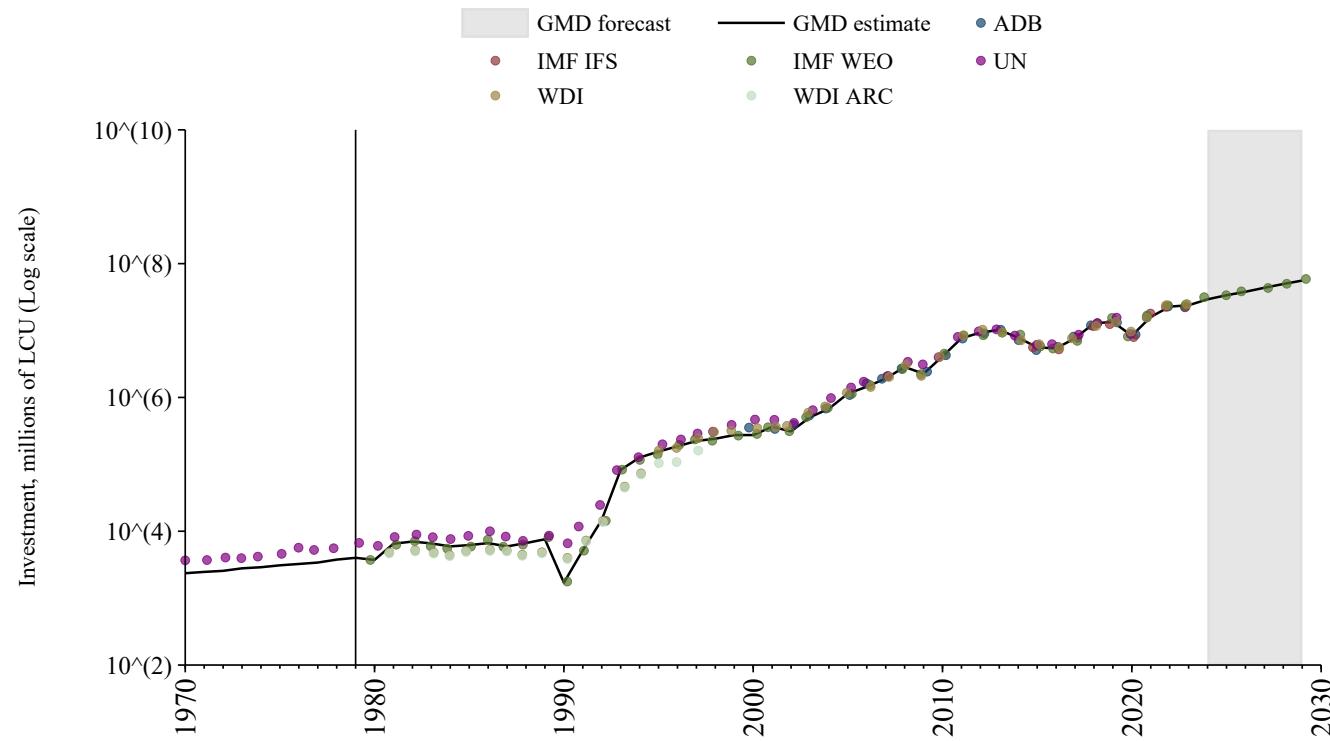
Monaco

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



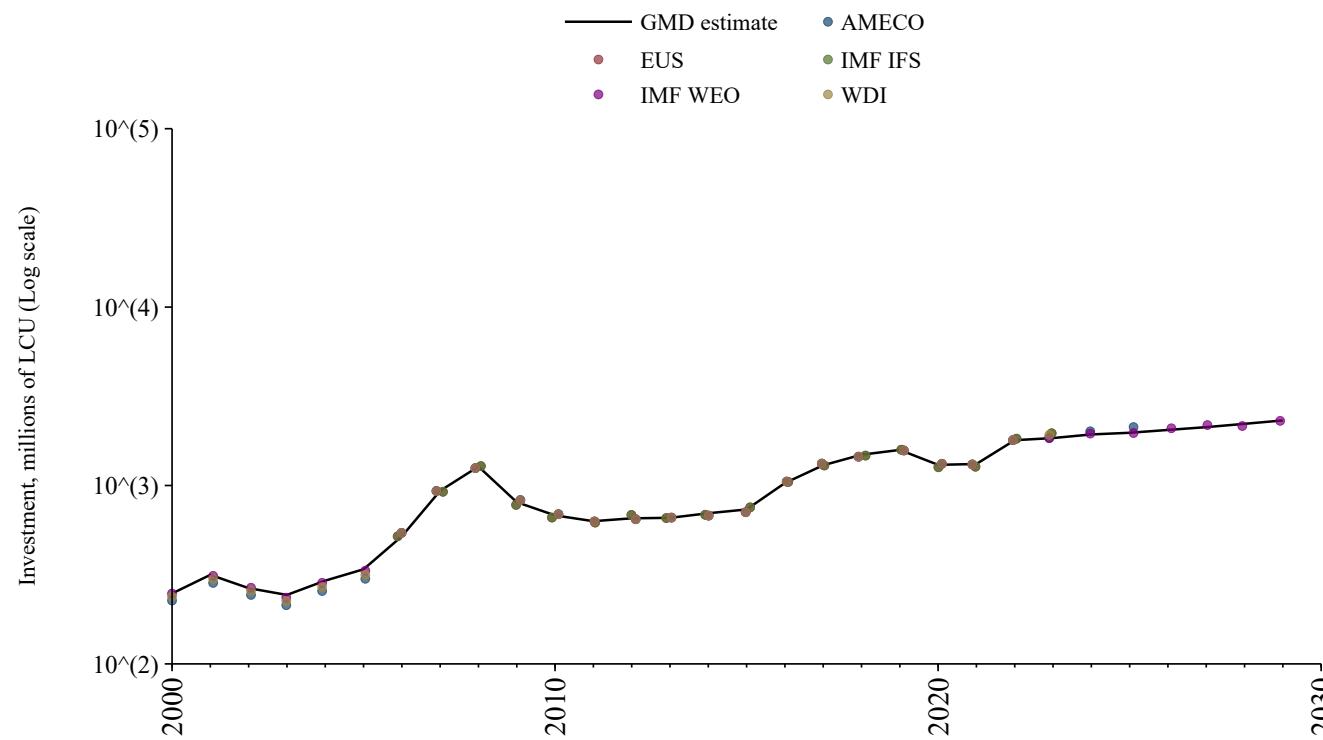
Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 64.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



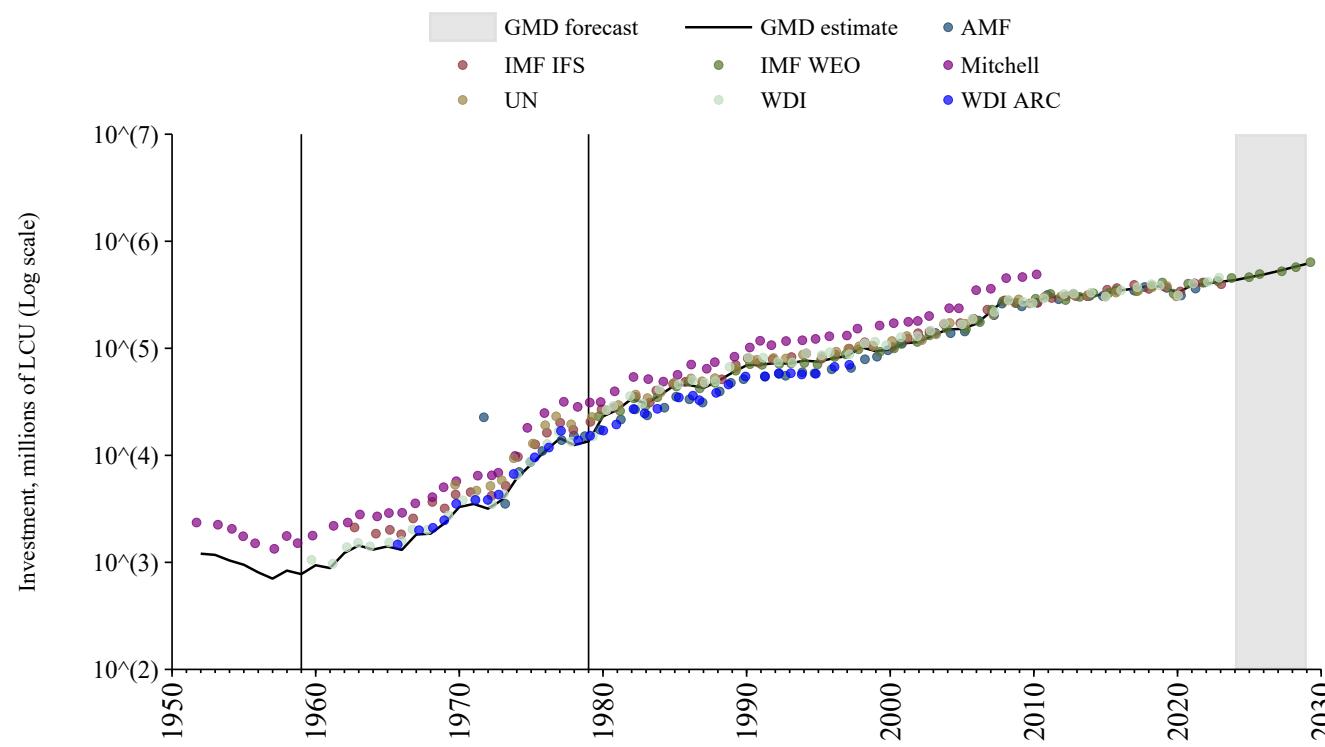
Montenegro

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



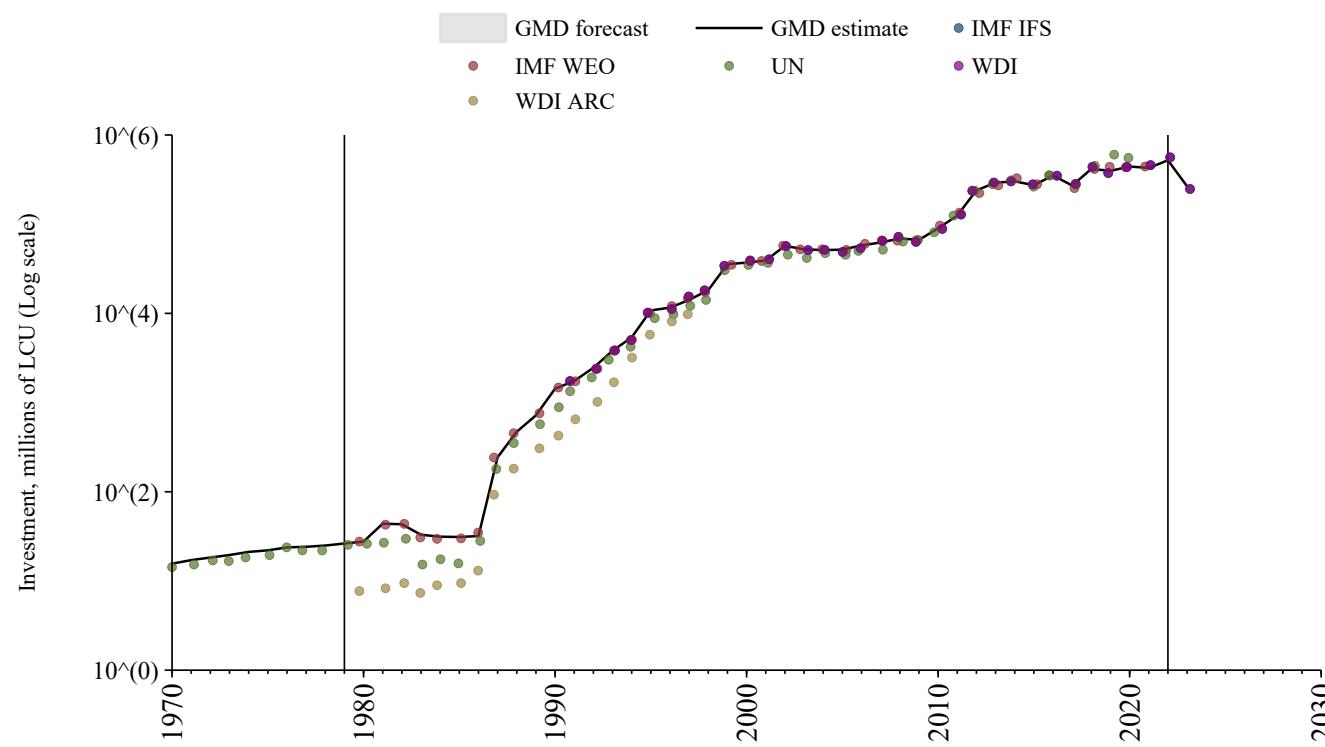
Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 51.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 89%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



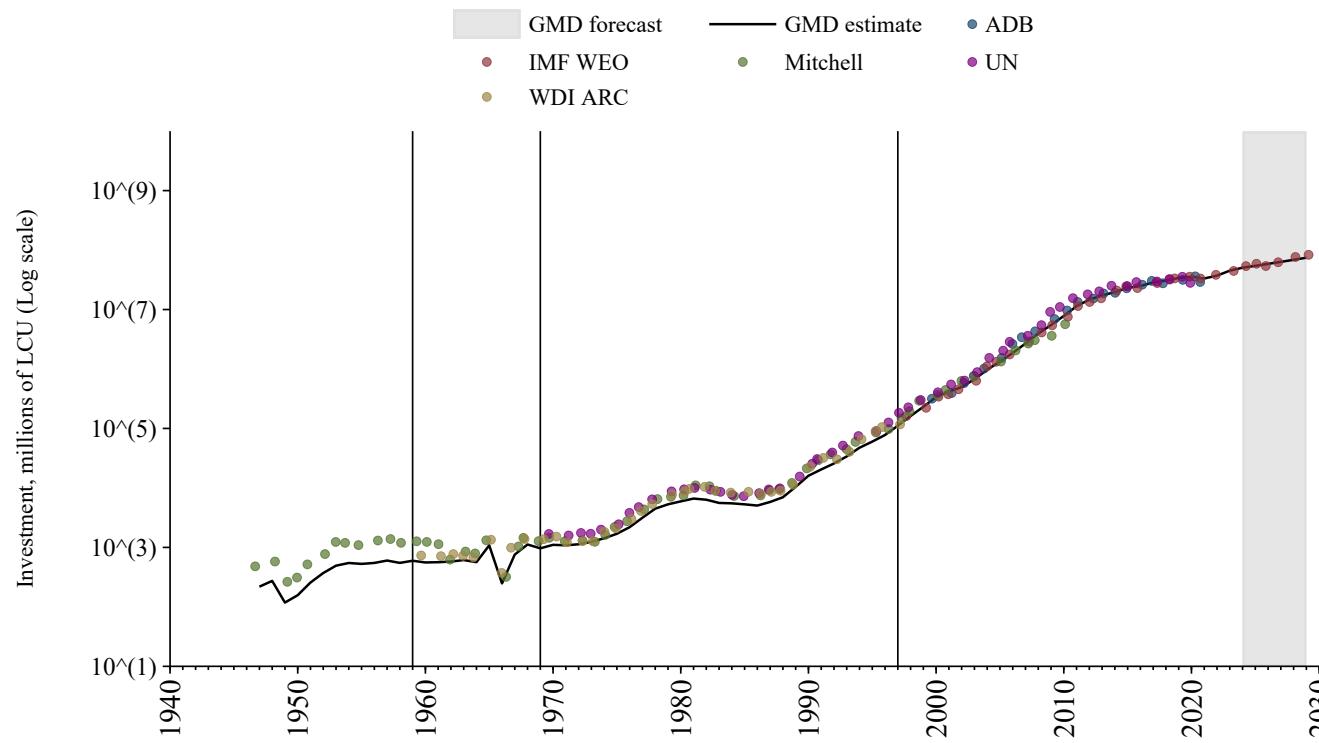
Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 109.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



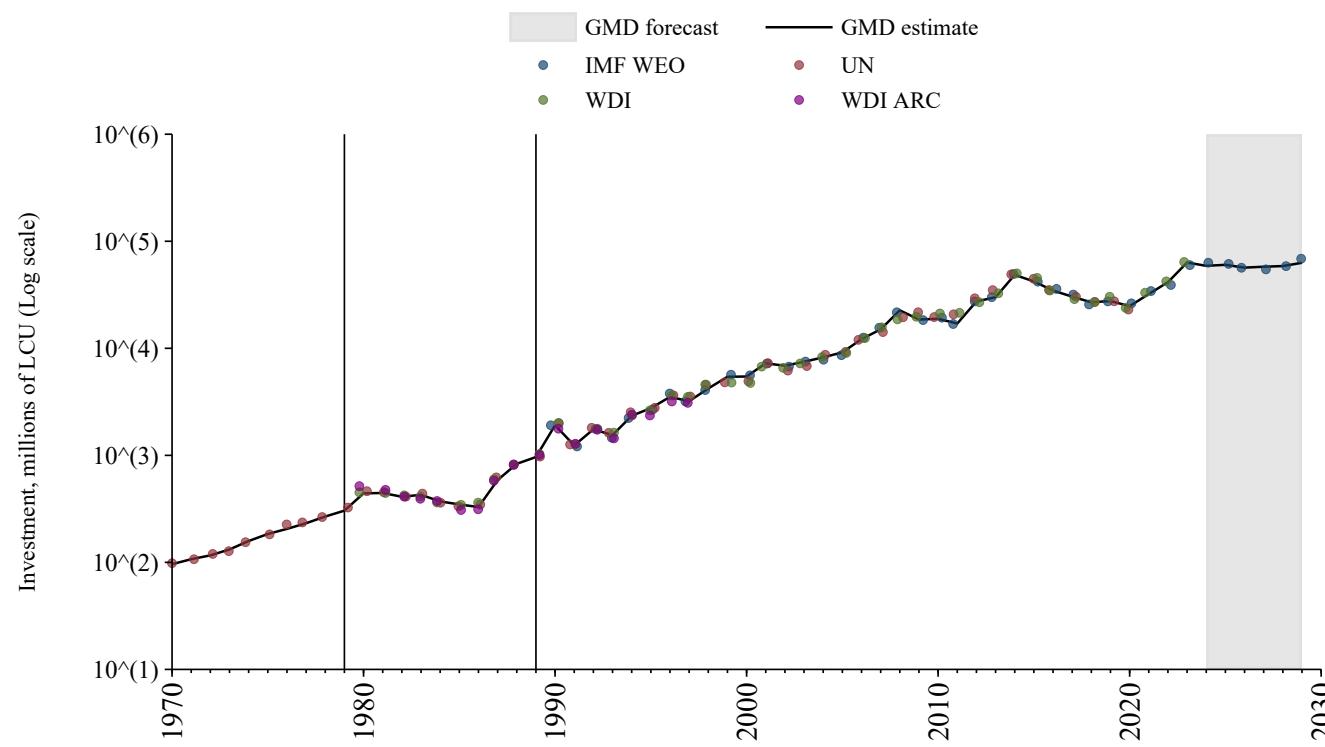
Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 45.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 76.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 65.6%).
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



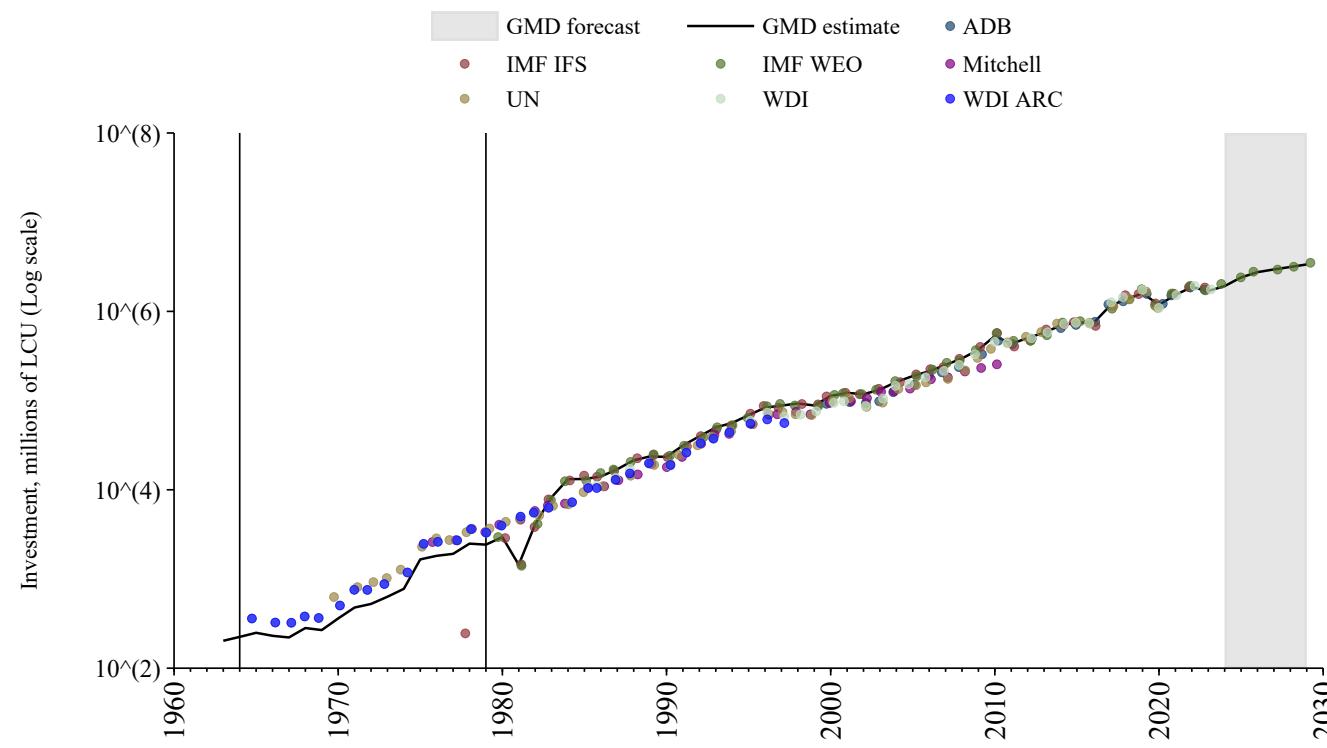
Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 97.8%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



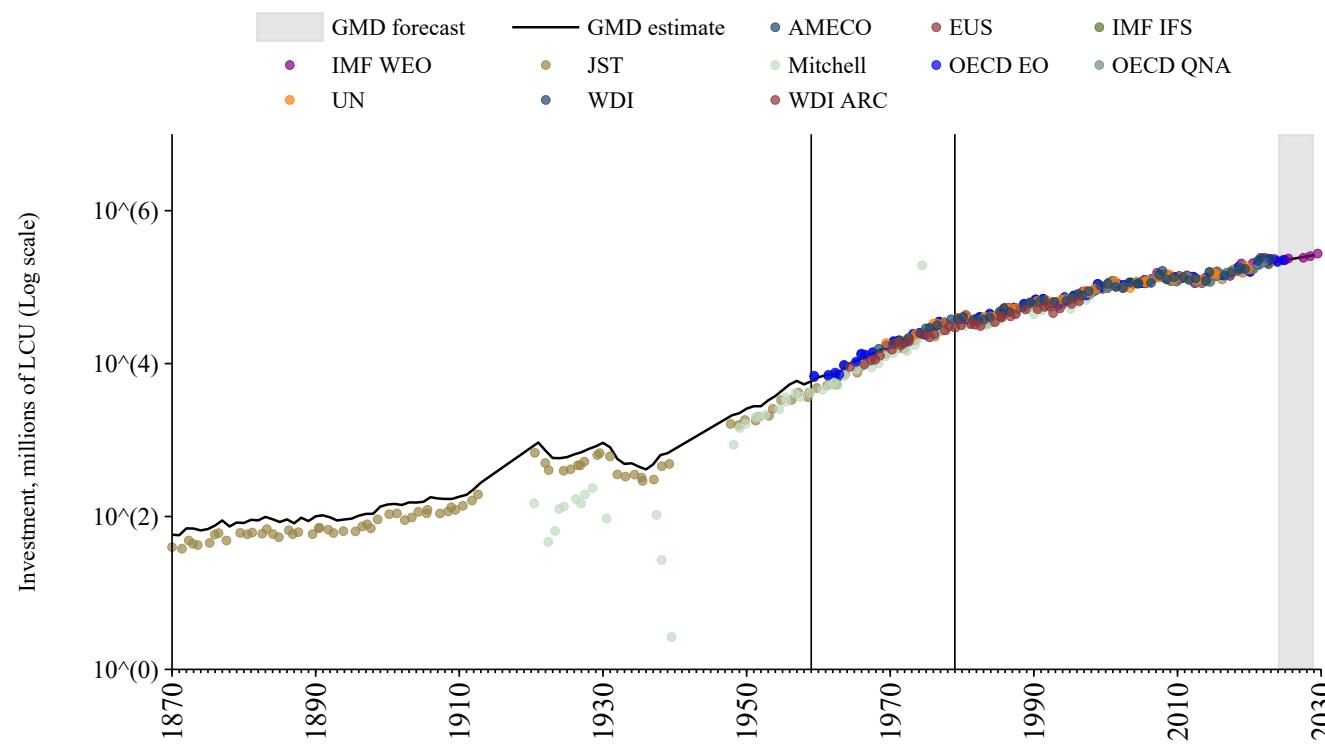
Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = -242.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 69.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



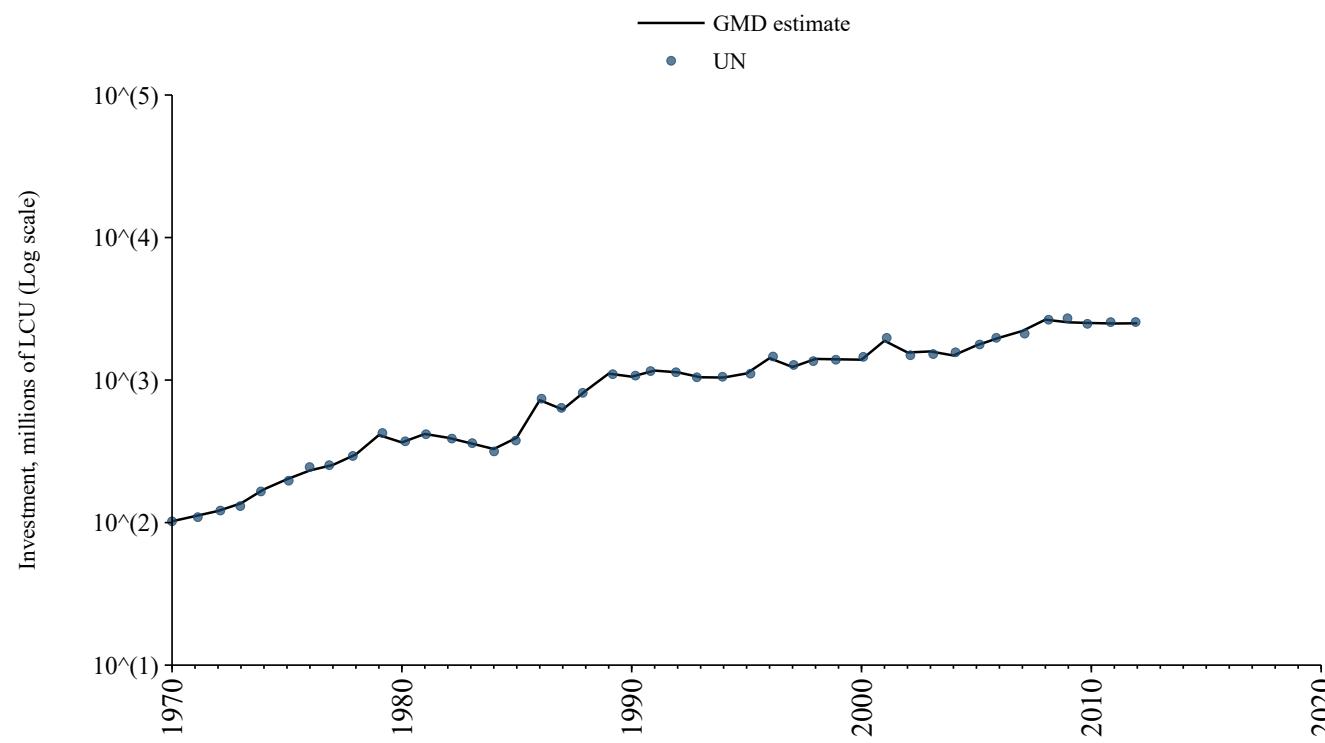
Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 145.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



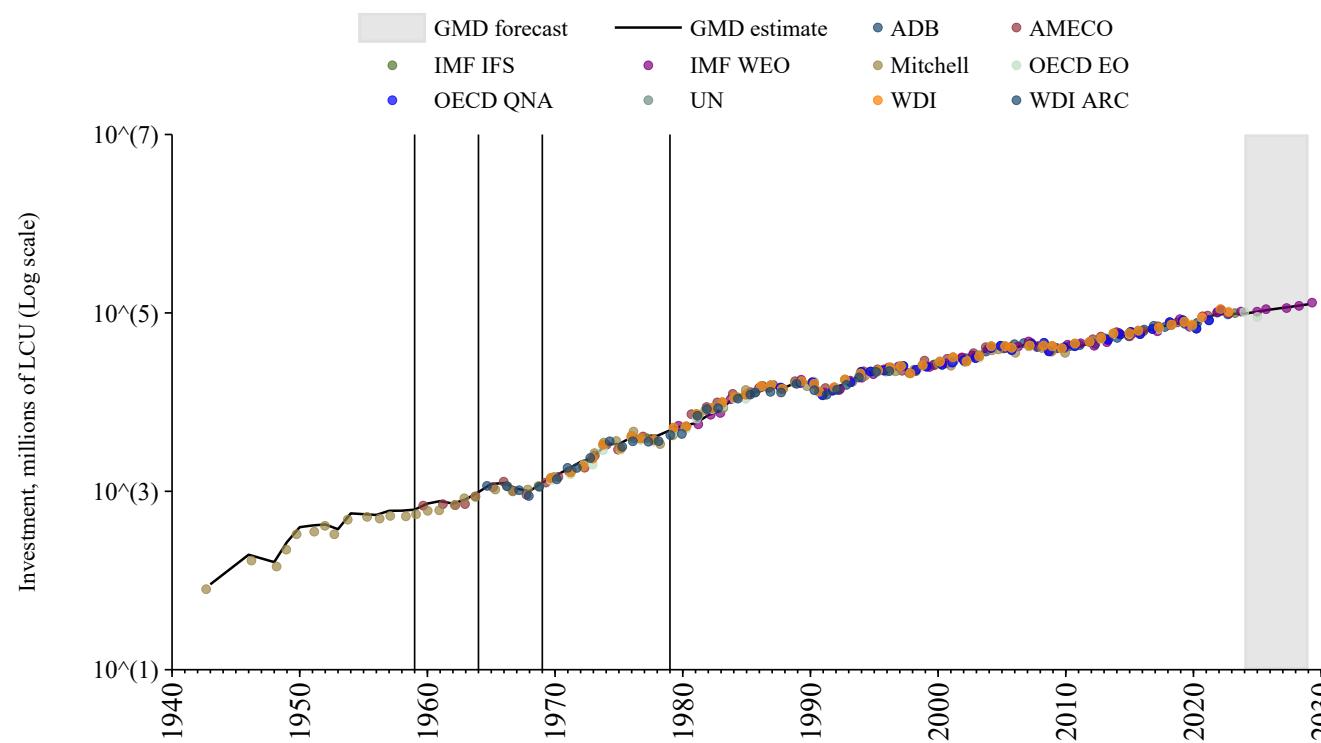
Netherlands Antilles

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013



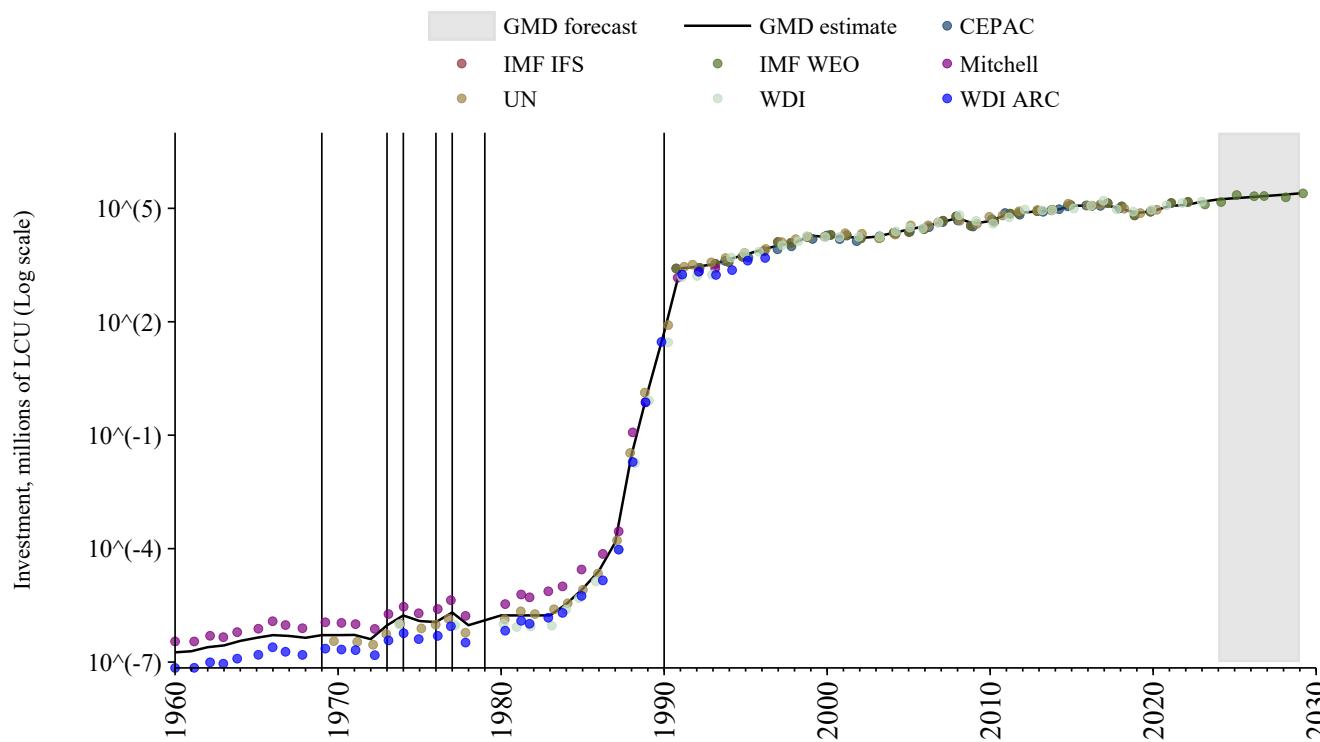
New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1943 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 113.2%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 105.3%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 105.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 111.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



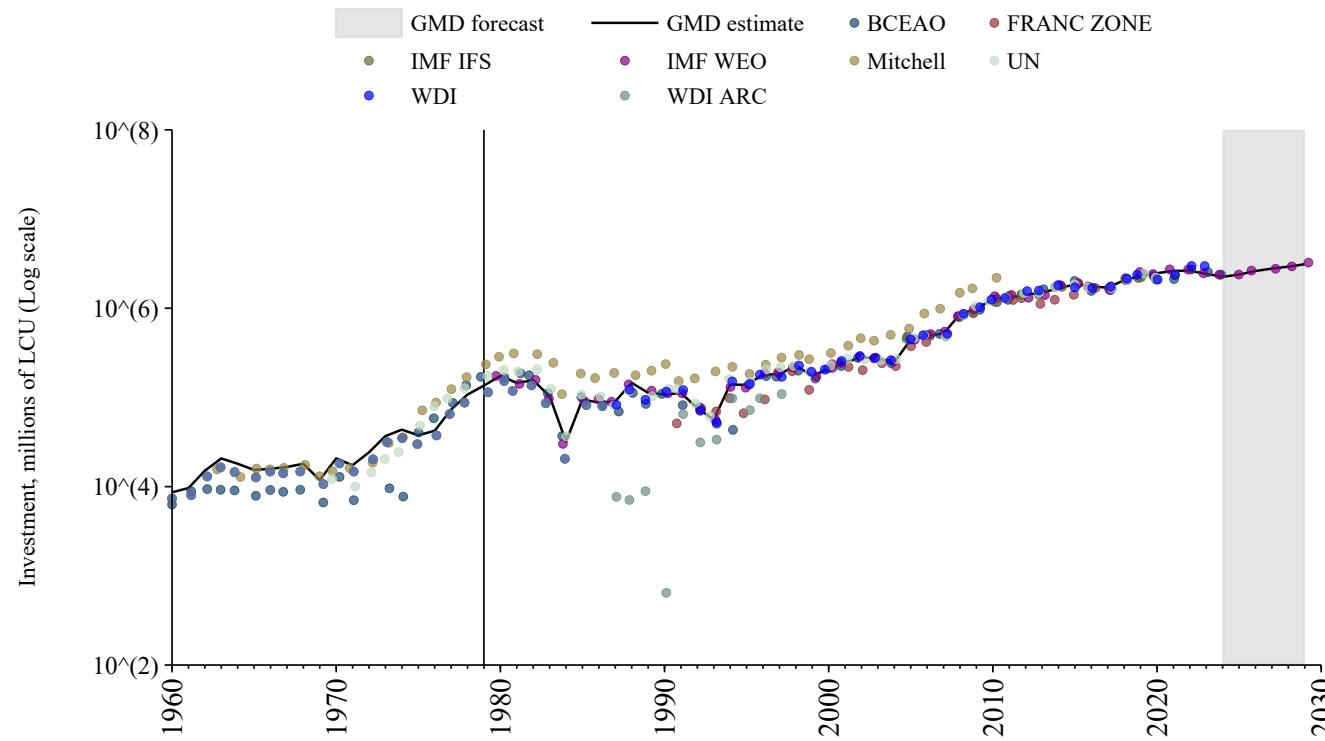
Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 257.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 144%).
World Bank (2024)	1974 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 171.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1975 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 144%).
World Bank (2024)	1977 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 205%).
United Nations (2024)	1978 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 144%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 171.7%).
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



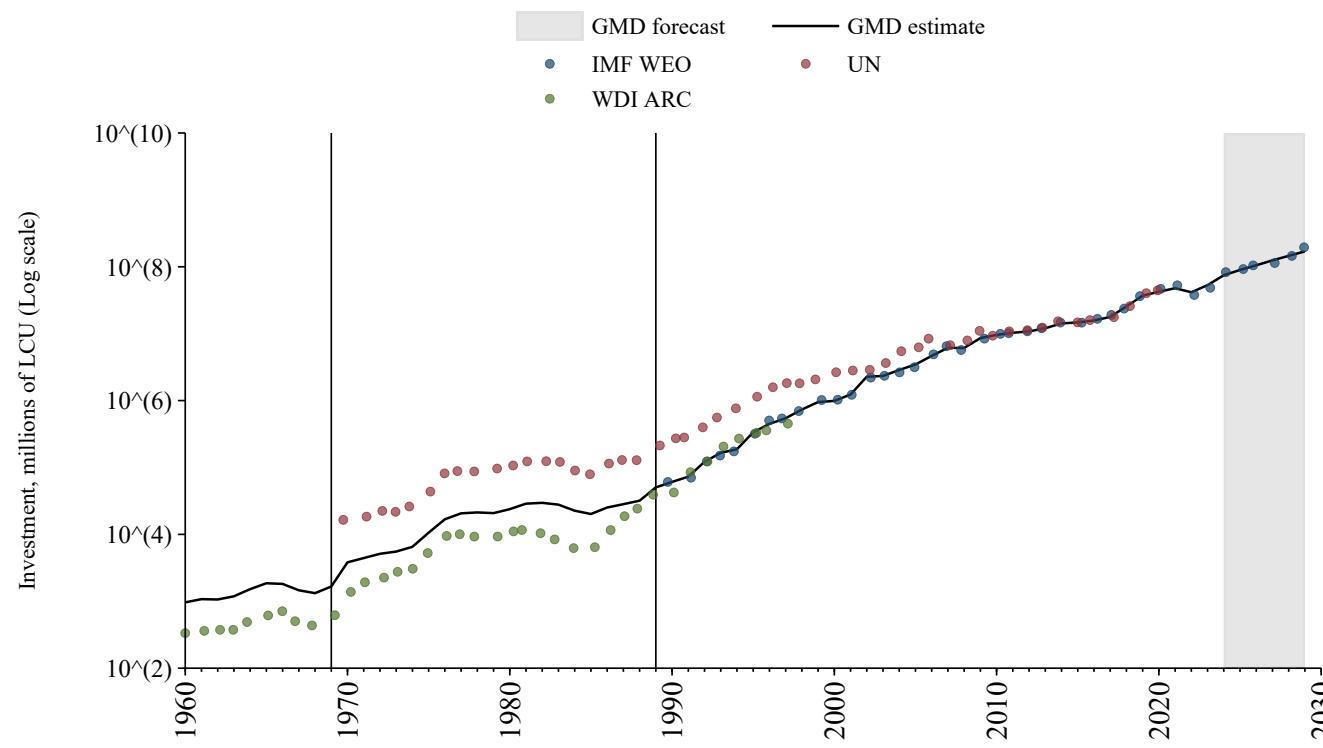
Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 117.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



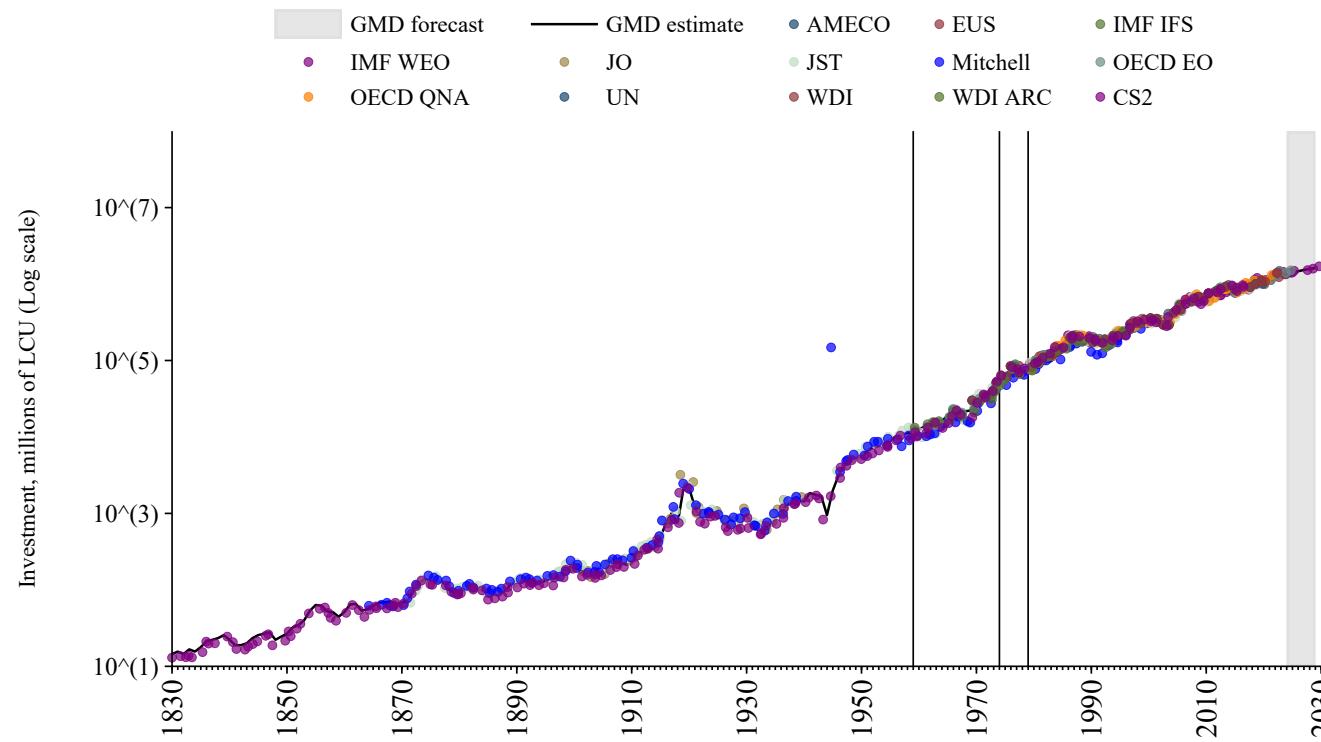
Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 288%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 23.2%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



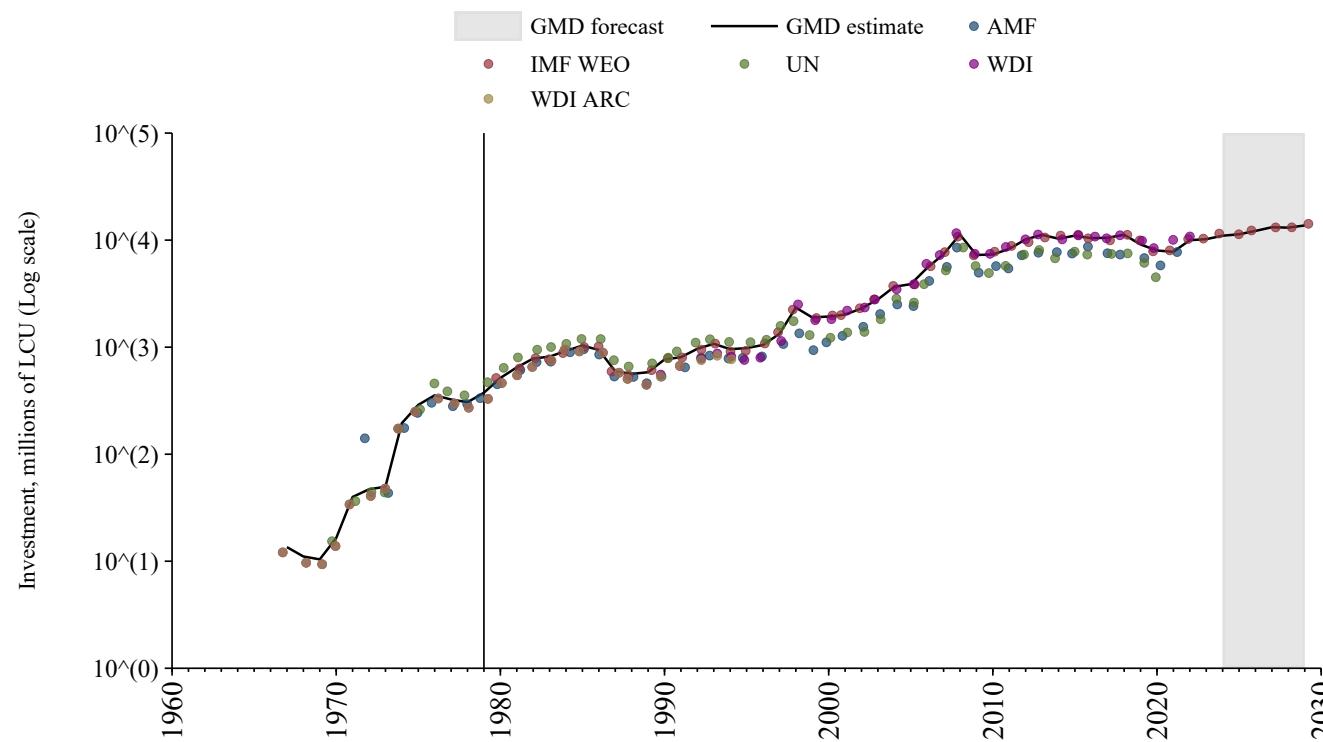
Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Norges Bank	1830 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 111.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 99.2%).
Commission (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



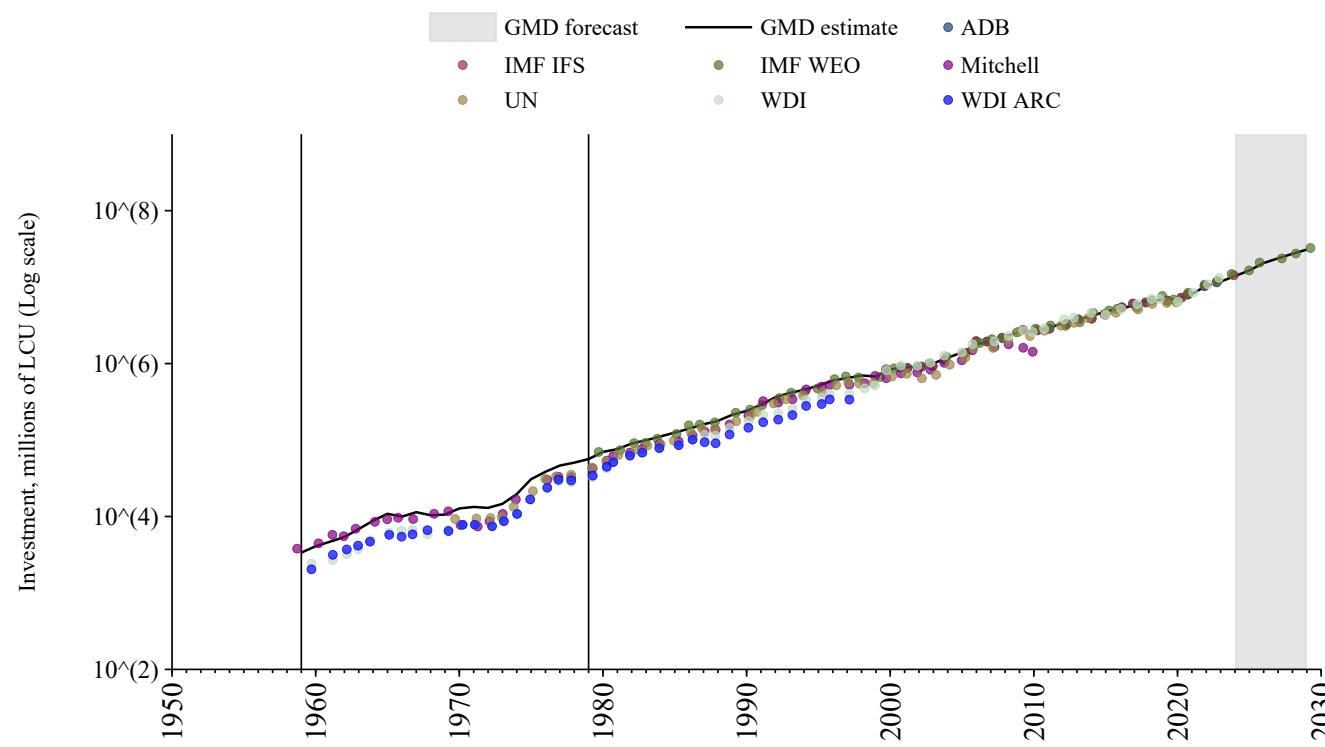
Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 112%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



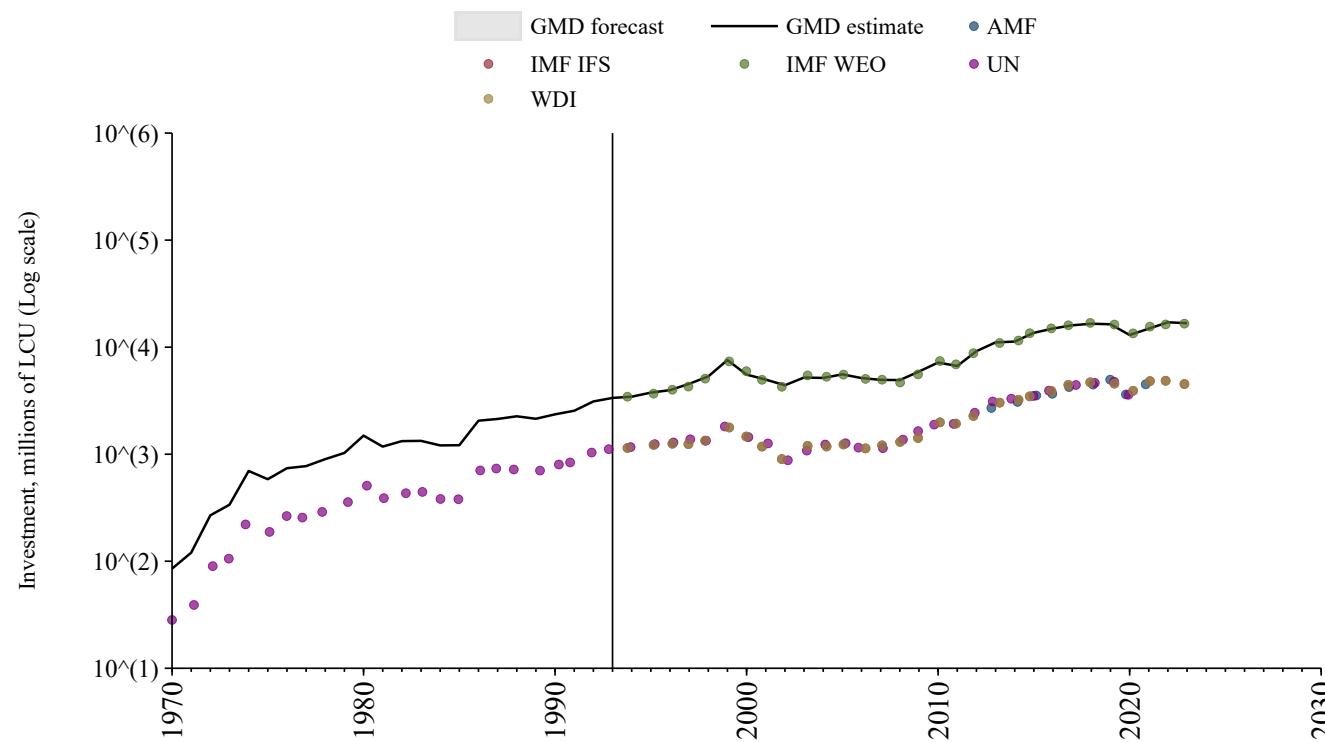
Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 88.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 169.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



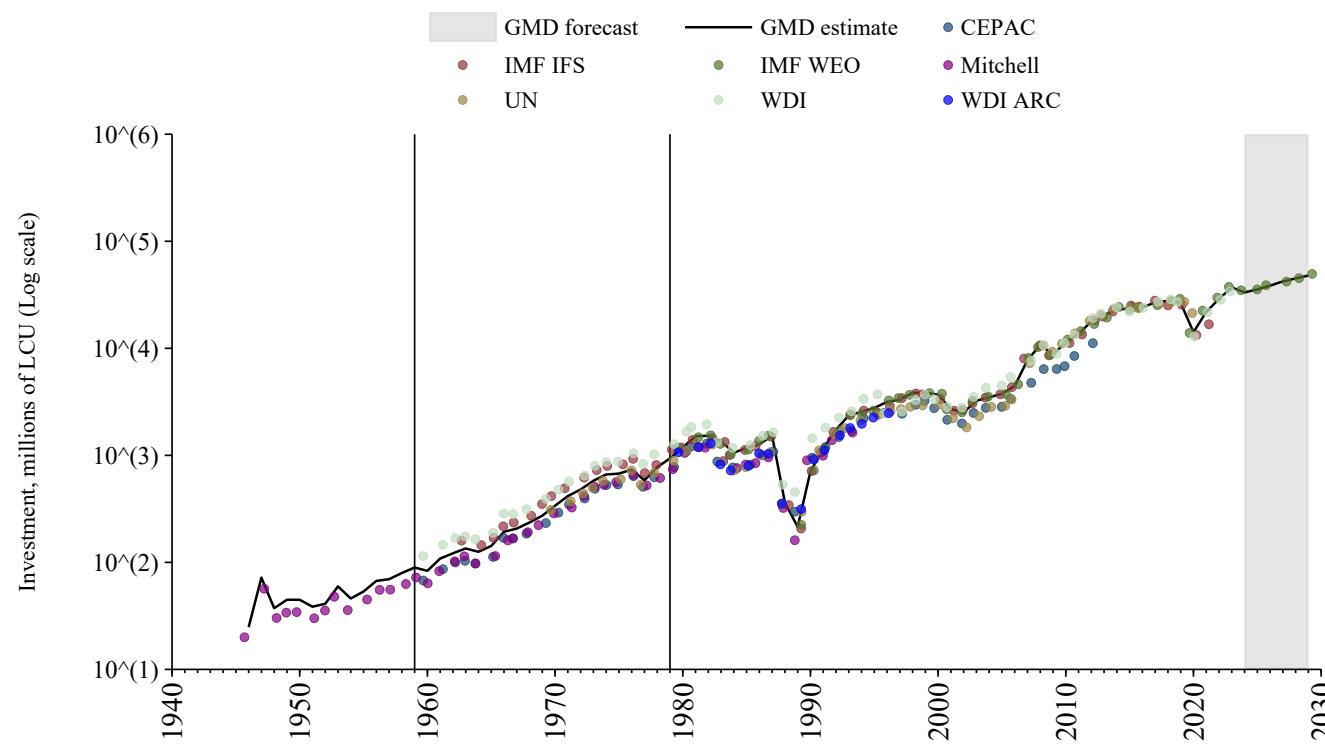
Palestine

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 301.1%).
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



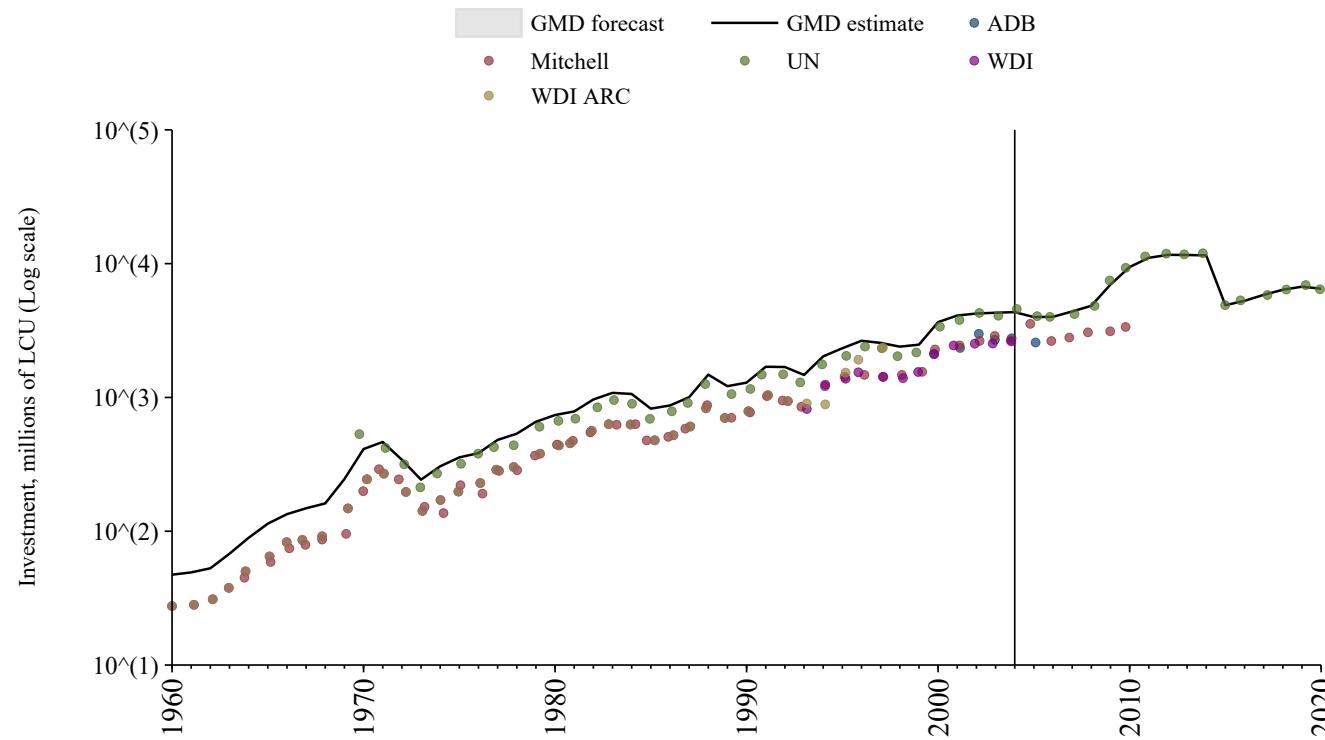
Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 124.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 72.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



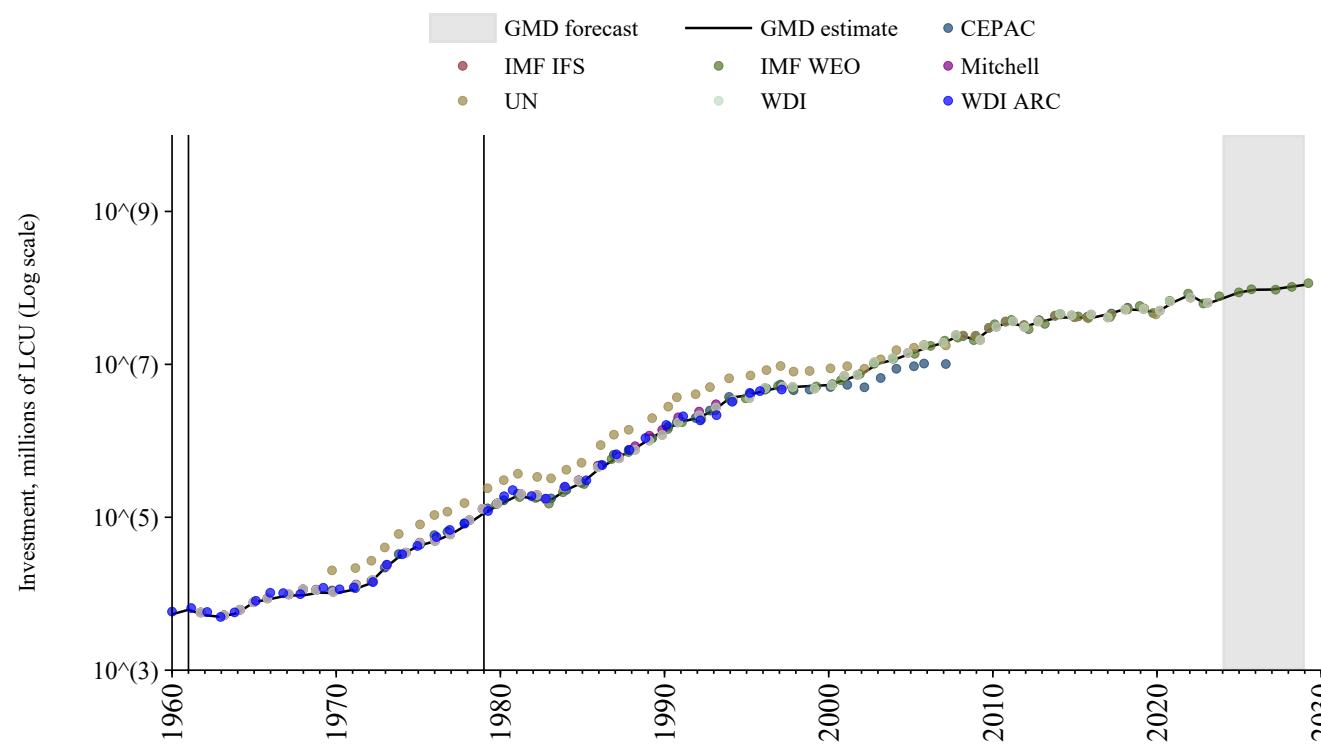
Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 171.6%).
United Nations (2024)	2005 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



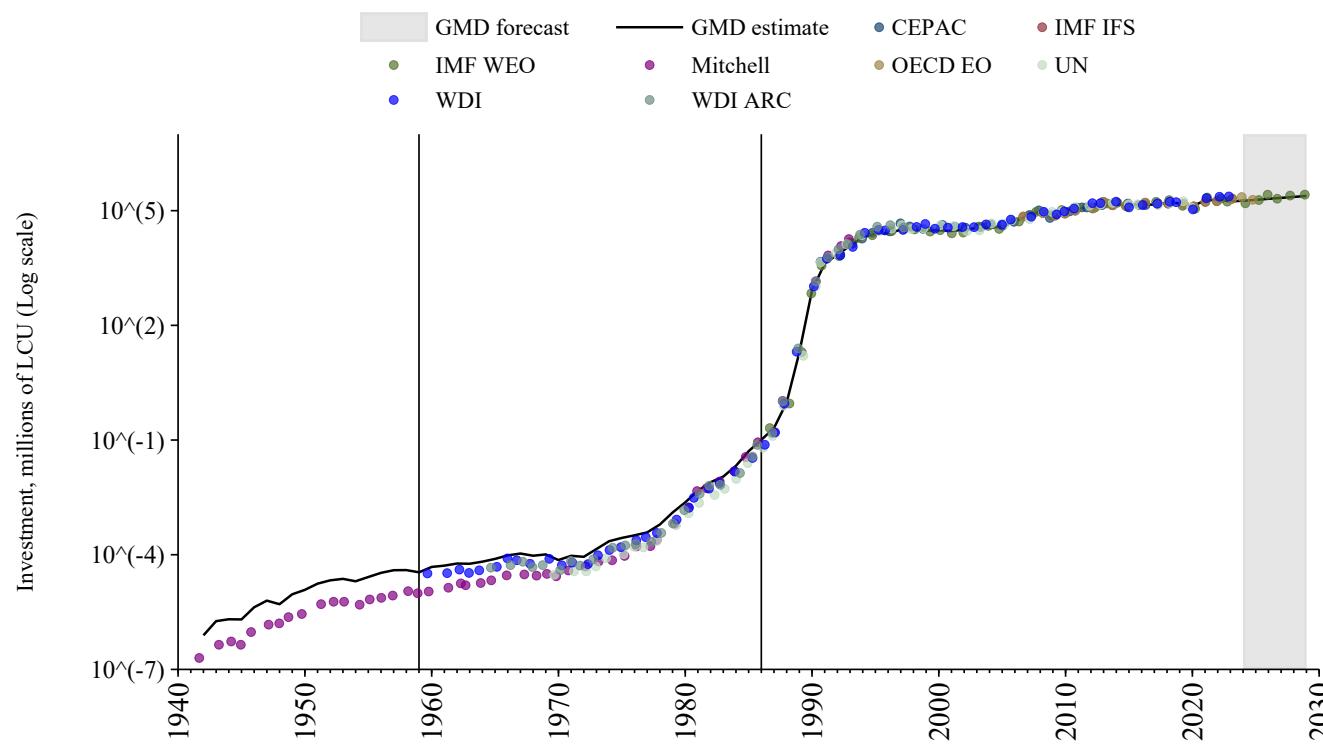
Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 92.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 92.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



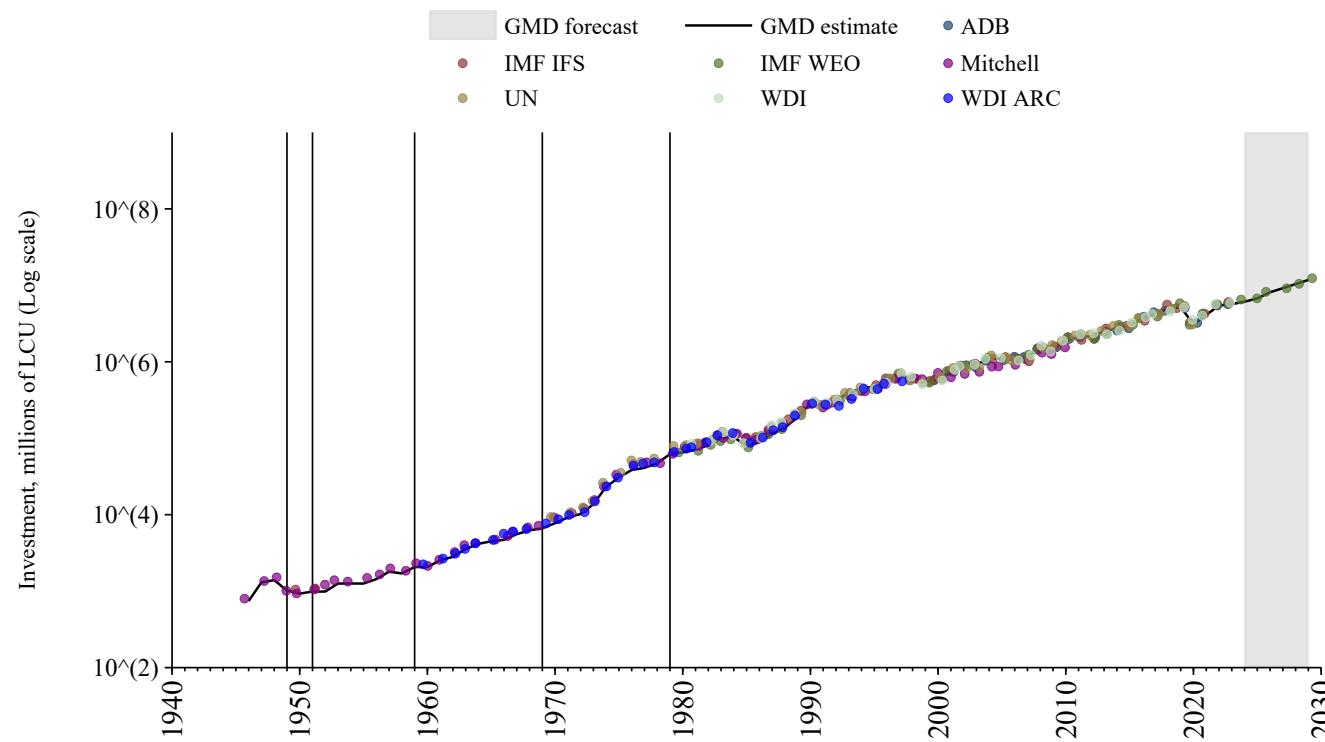
Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1942 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 389.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 147.7%).
WEO (2024)	1987 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



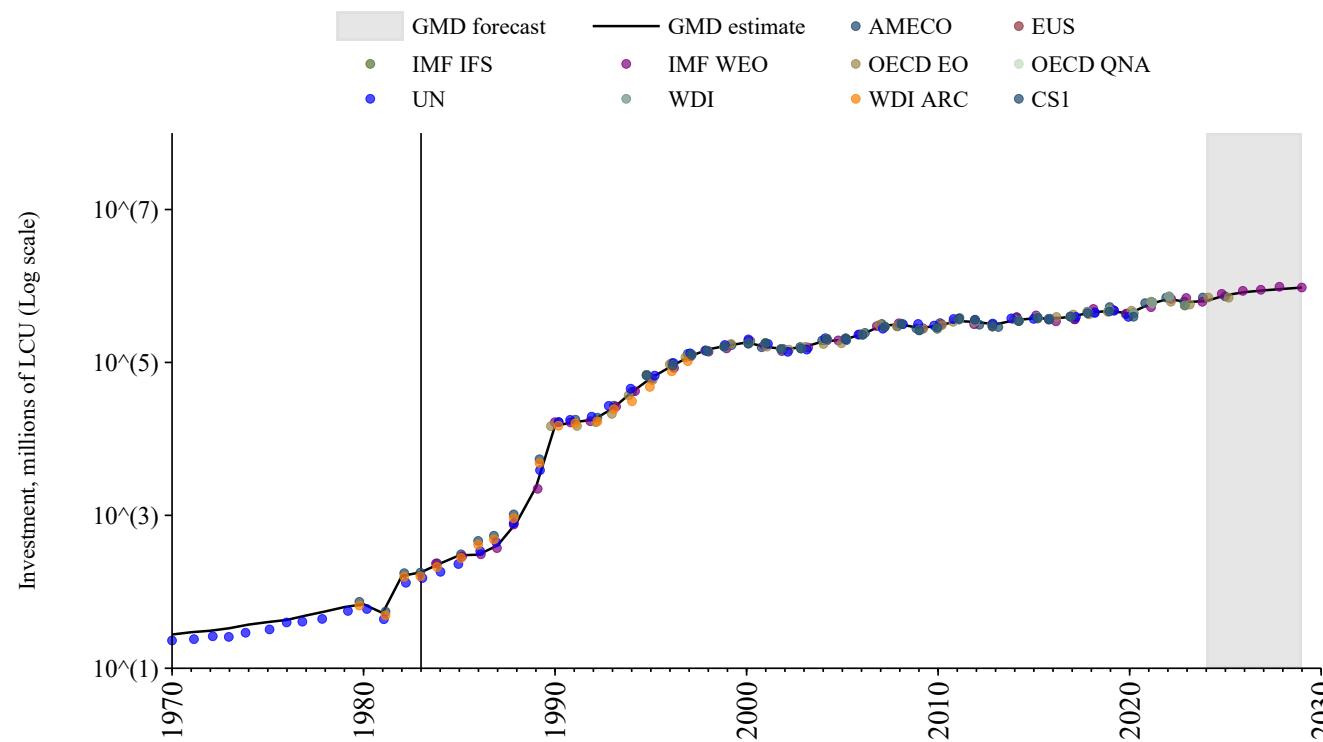
Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 92.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 88.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 89.9%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 92.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 83.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



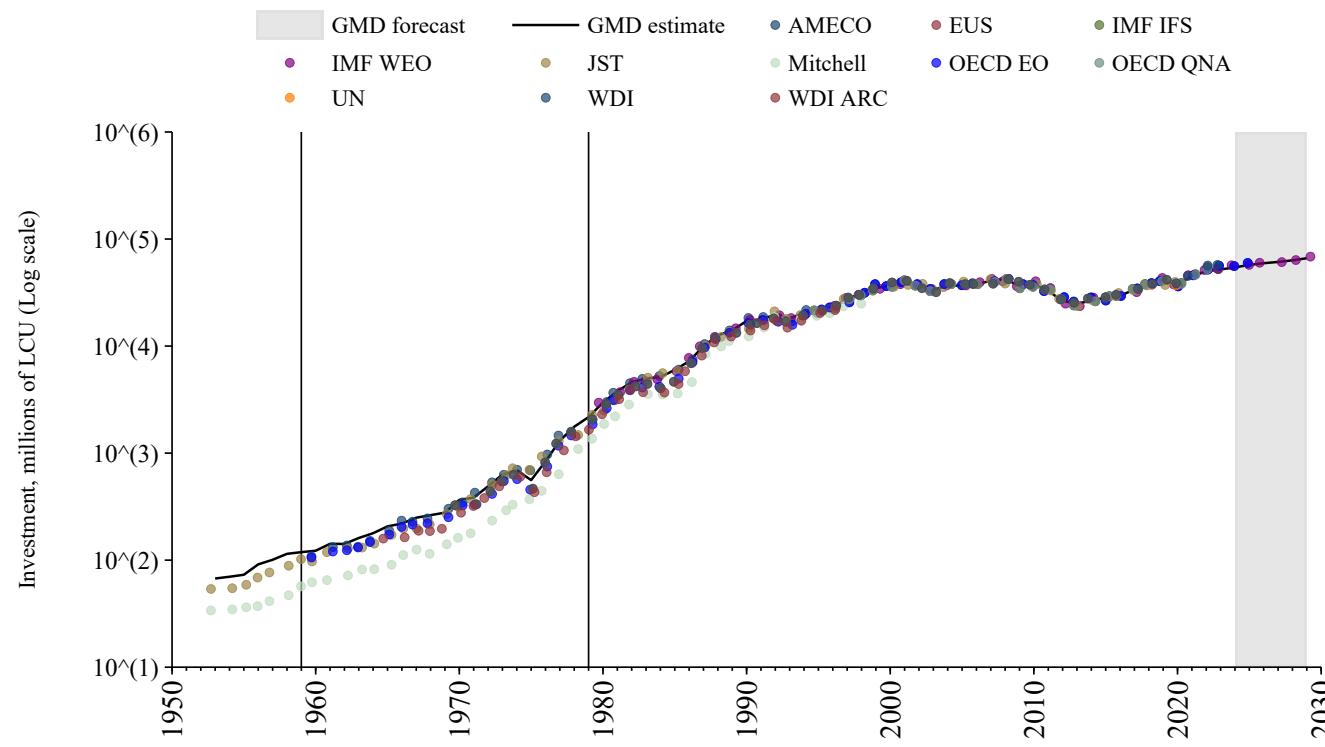
Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 119.6%).
WEO (2024)	1984 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



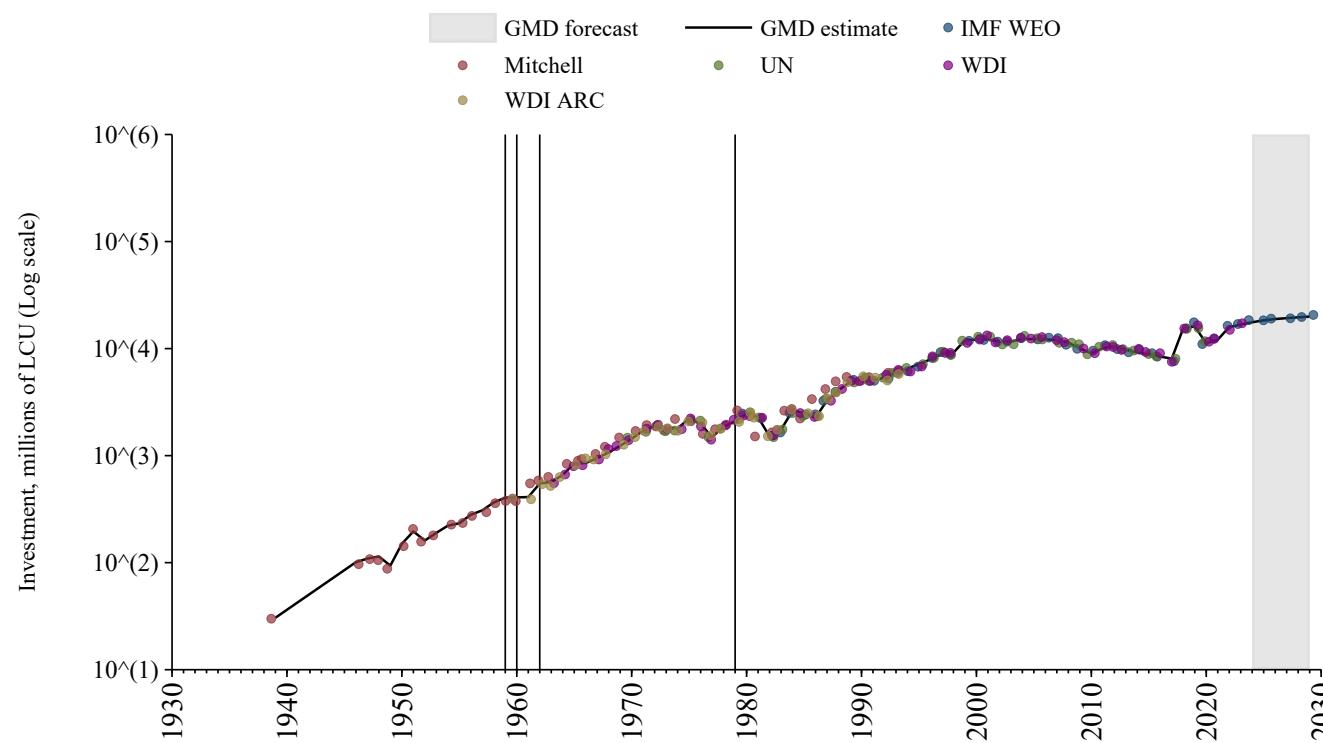
Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1953 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 125.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 115.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



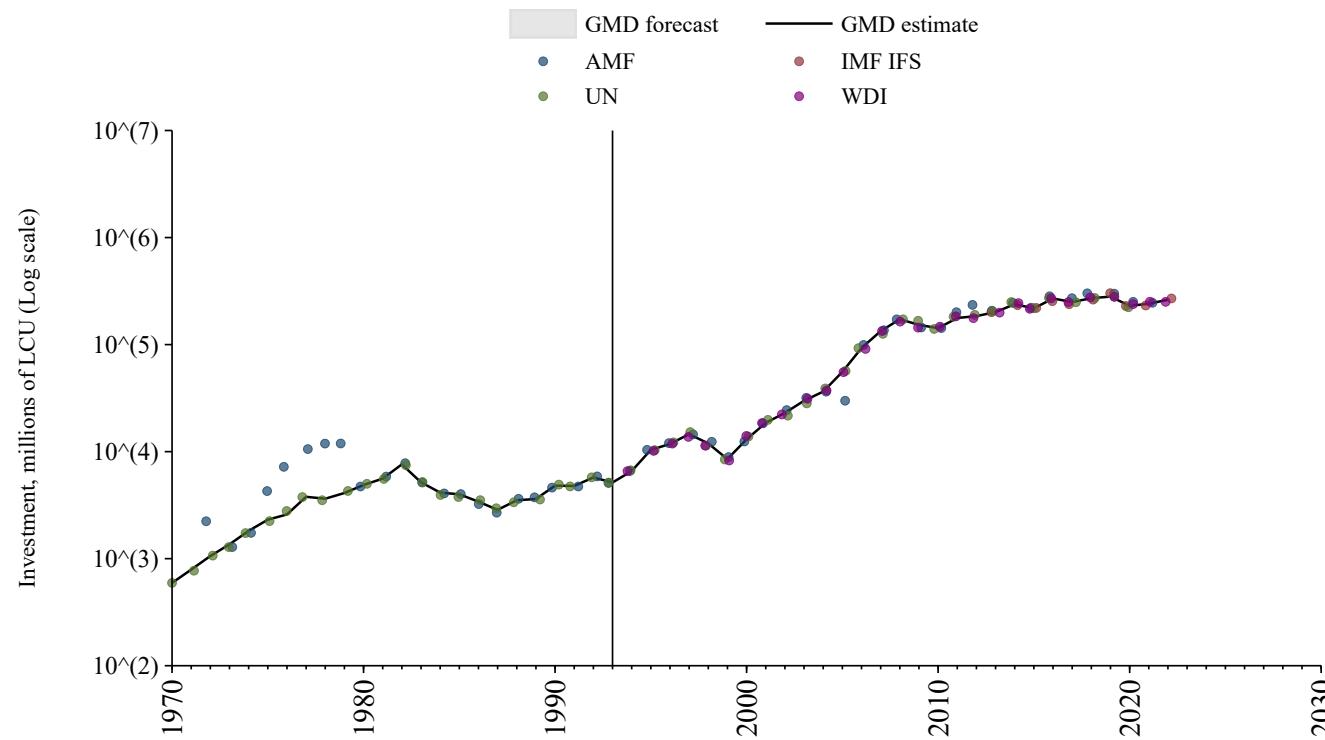
Puerto Rico

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 102.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1961 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 102.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1963 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



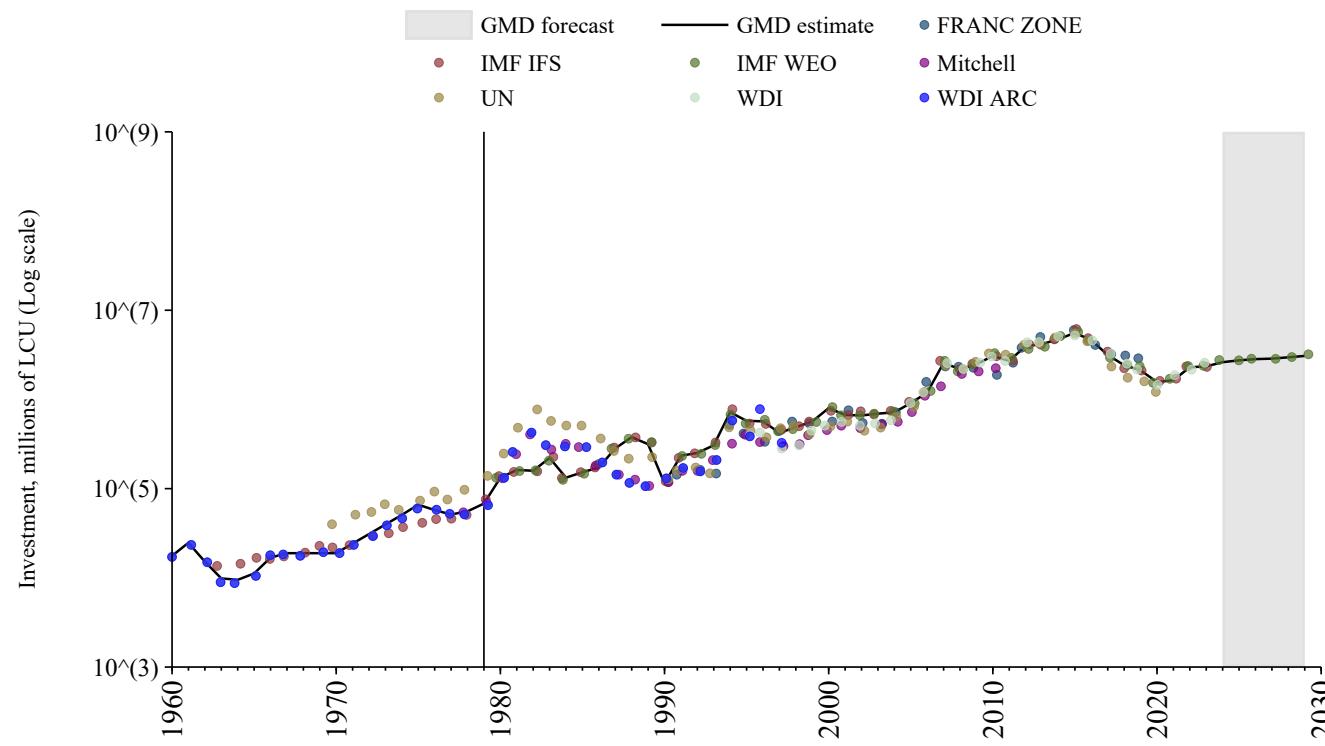
Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



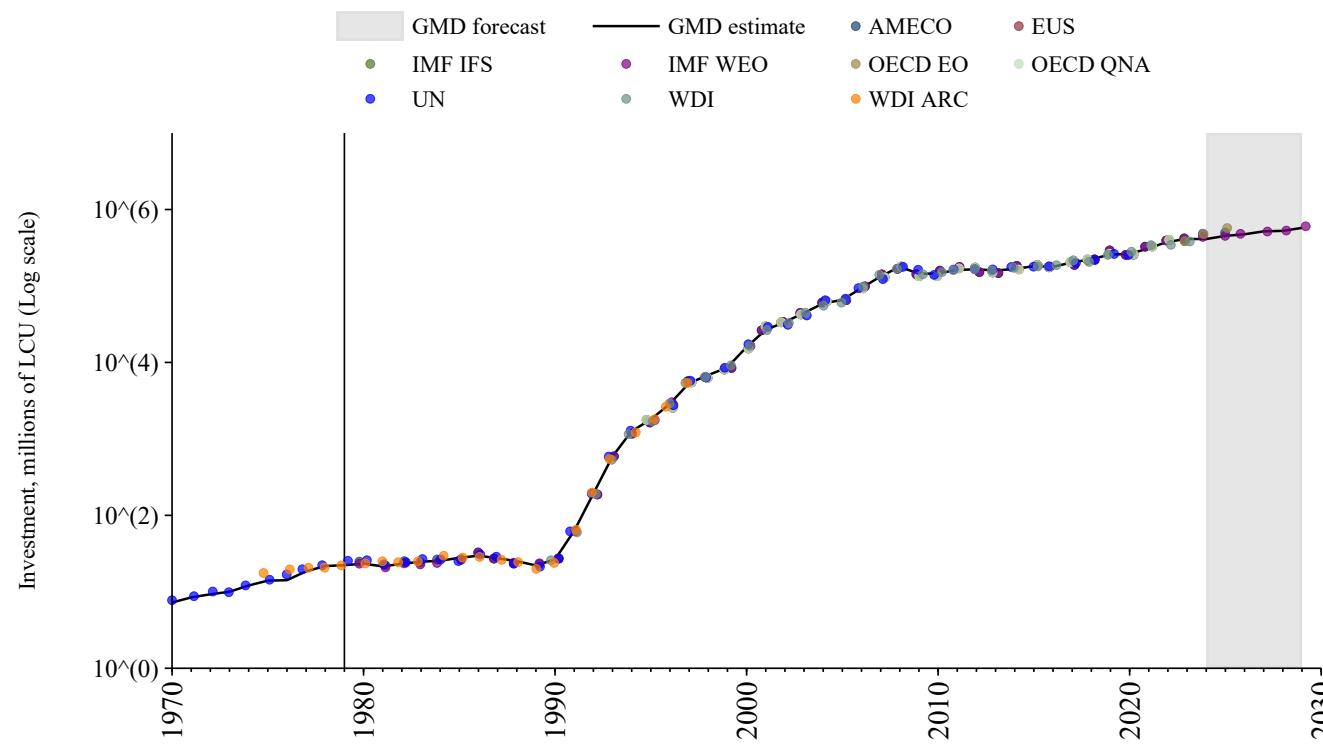
Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



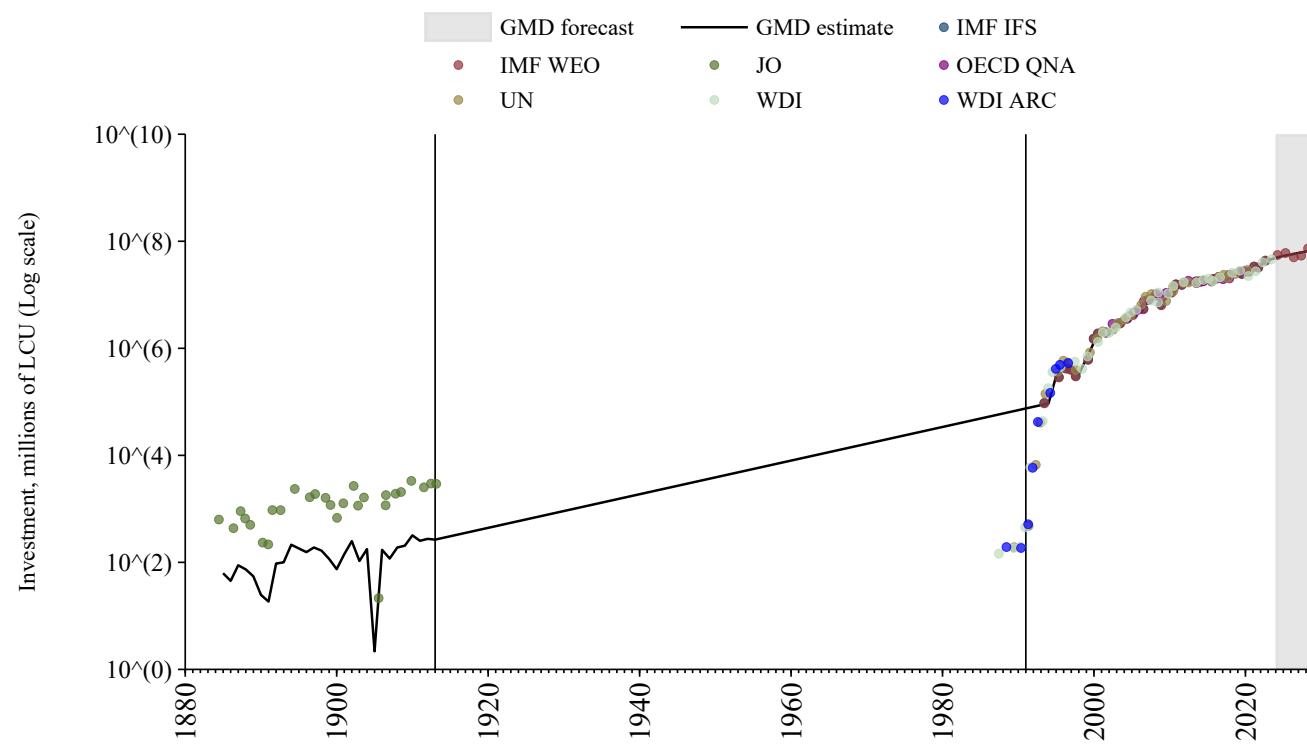
Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 93.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



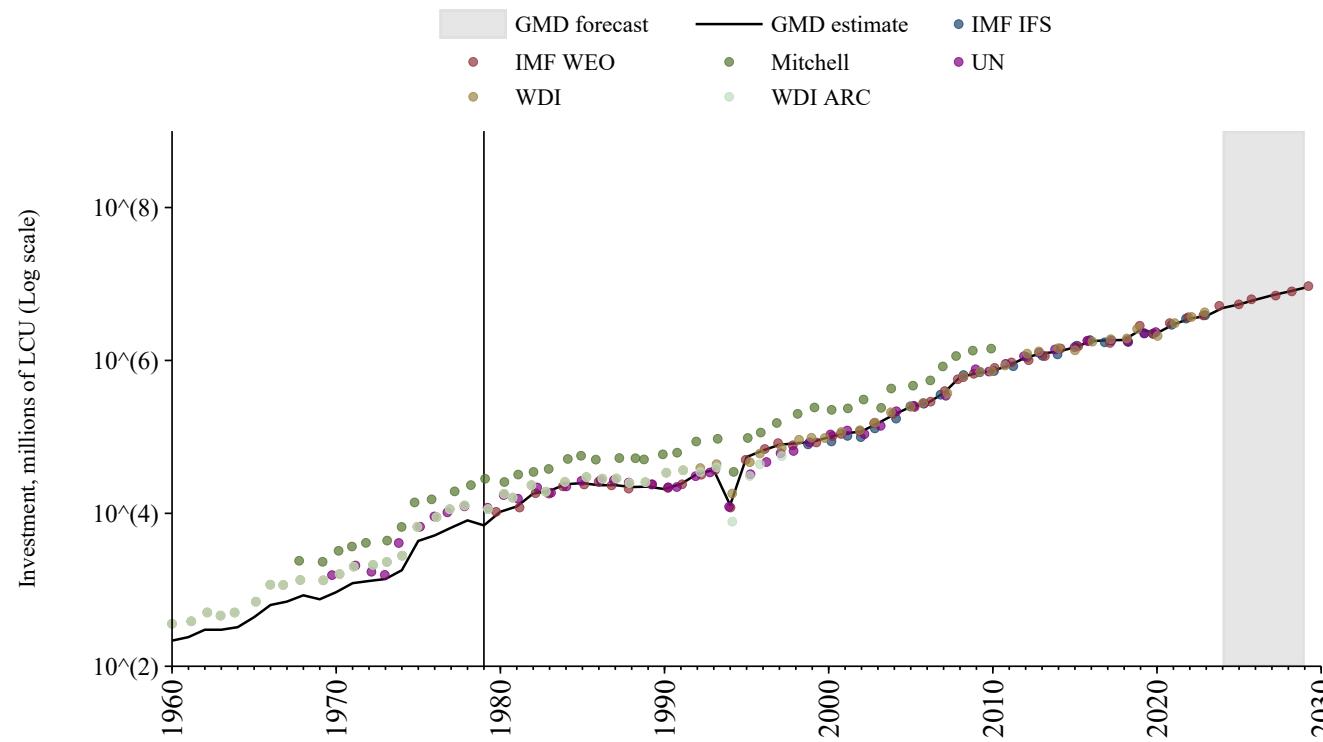
Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1885 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 9.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1914 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = -31.5%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



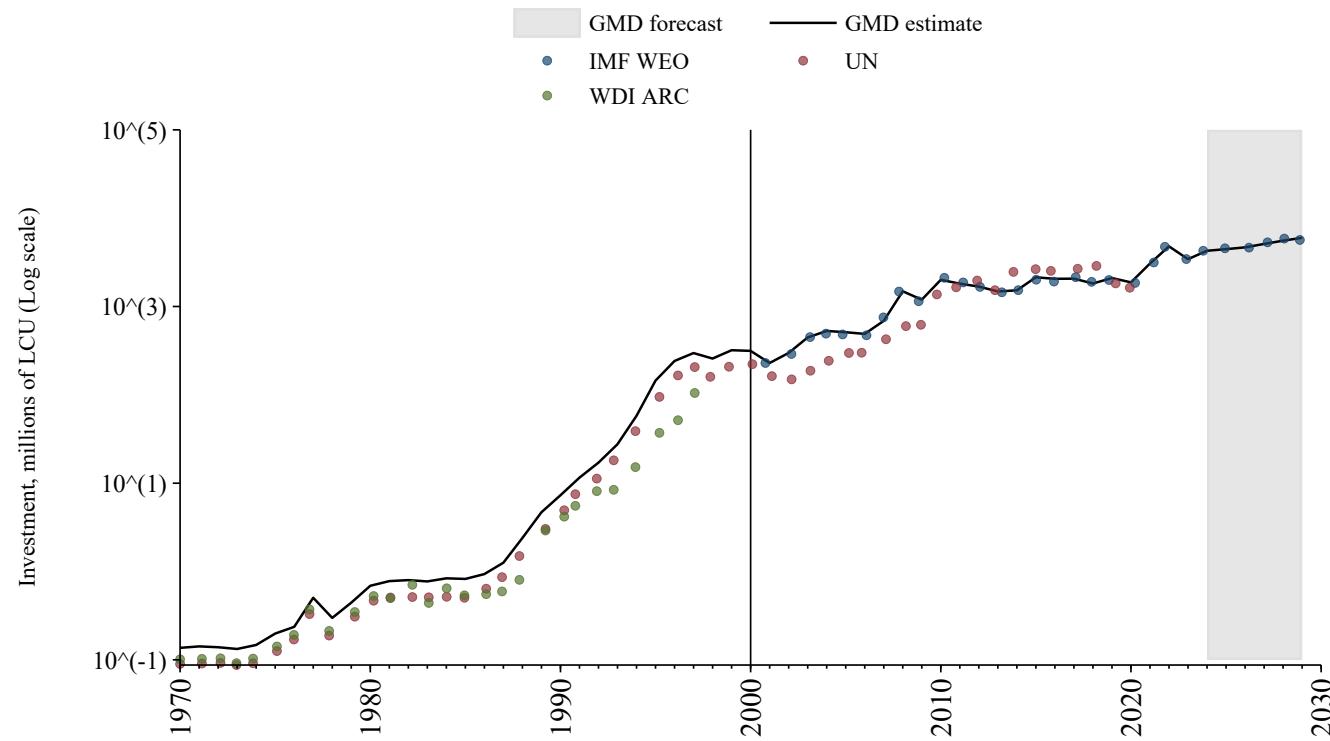
Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 60.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



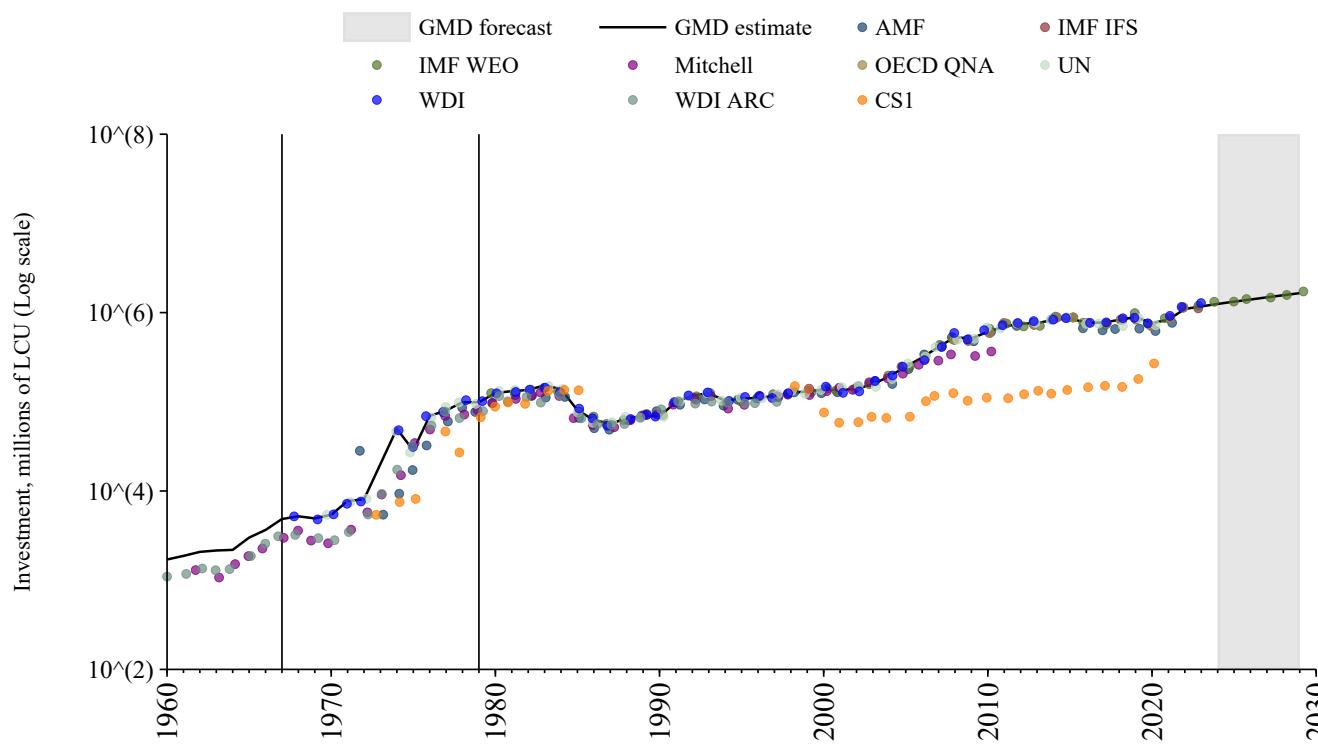
Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 152.1%).
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



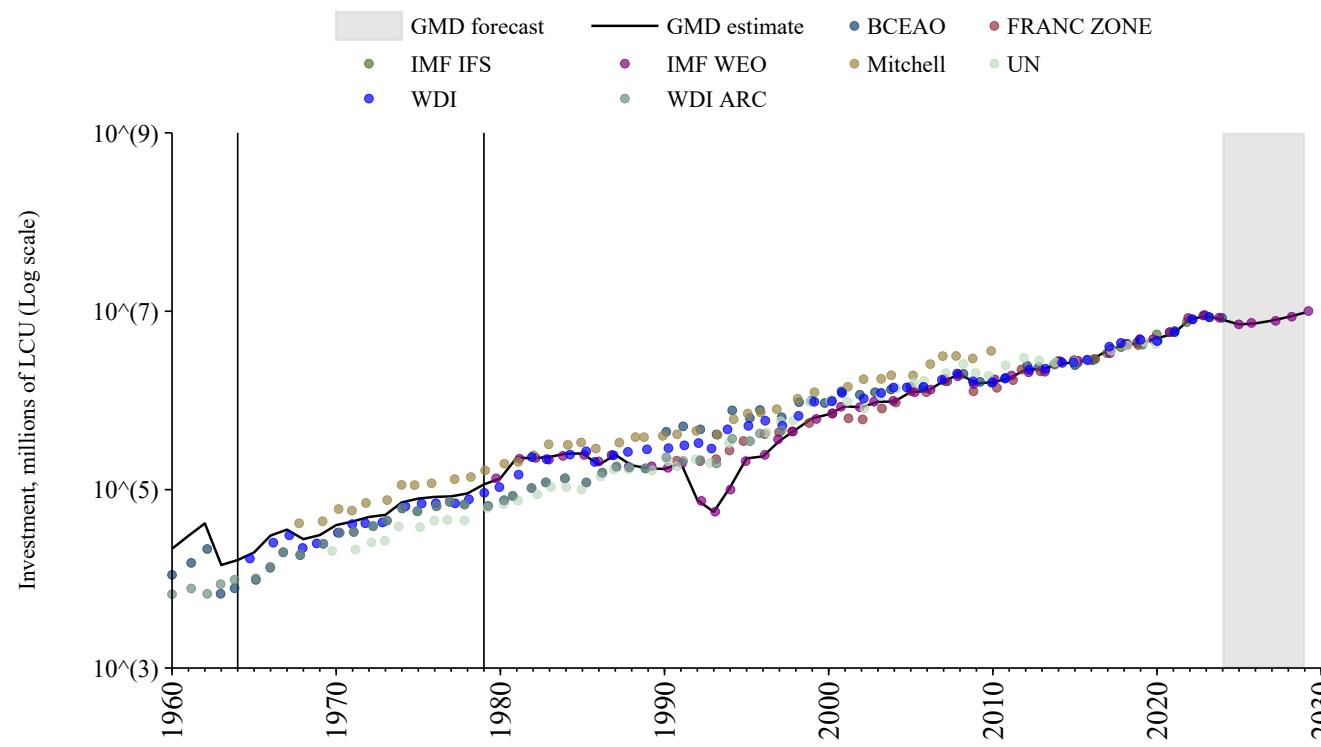
Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 155.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1968 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



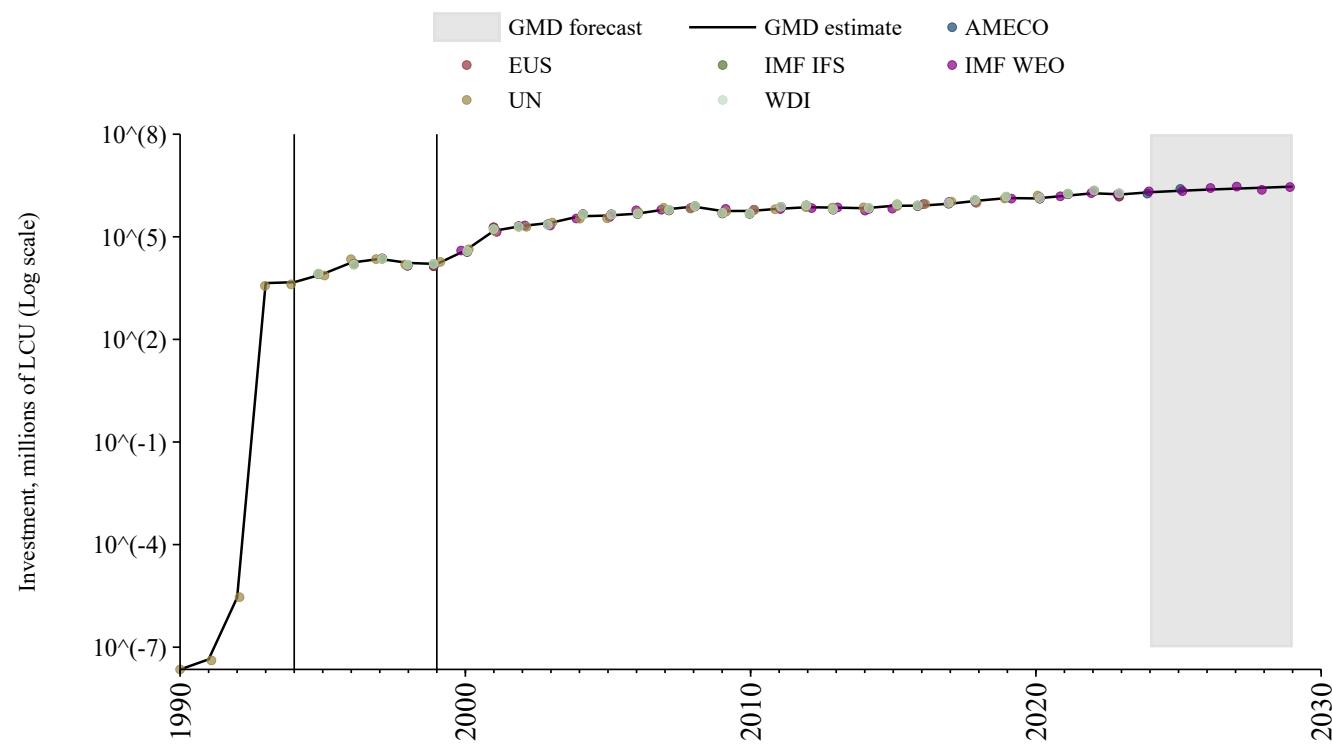
Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 195.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 117%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



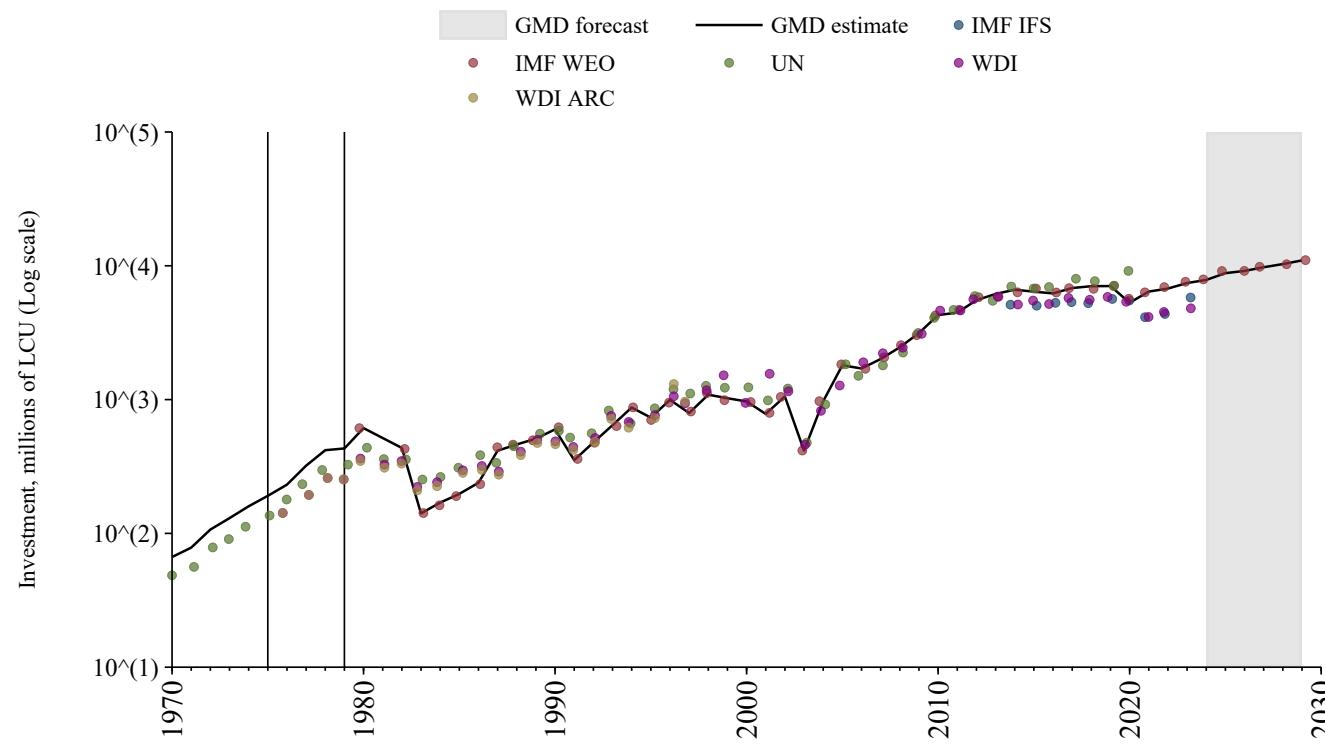
Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Commission (2024)	1995 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



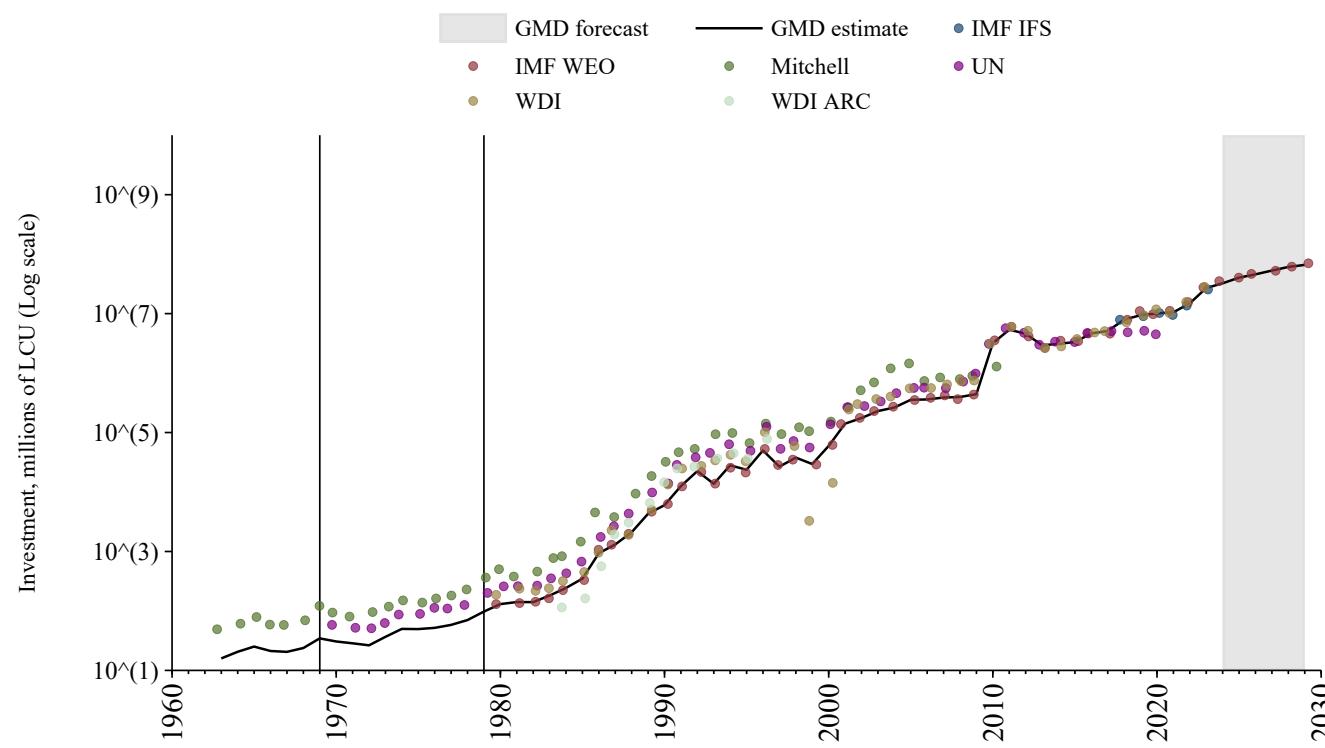
Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 136.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 162.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



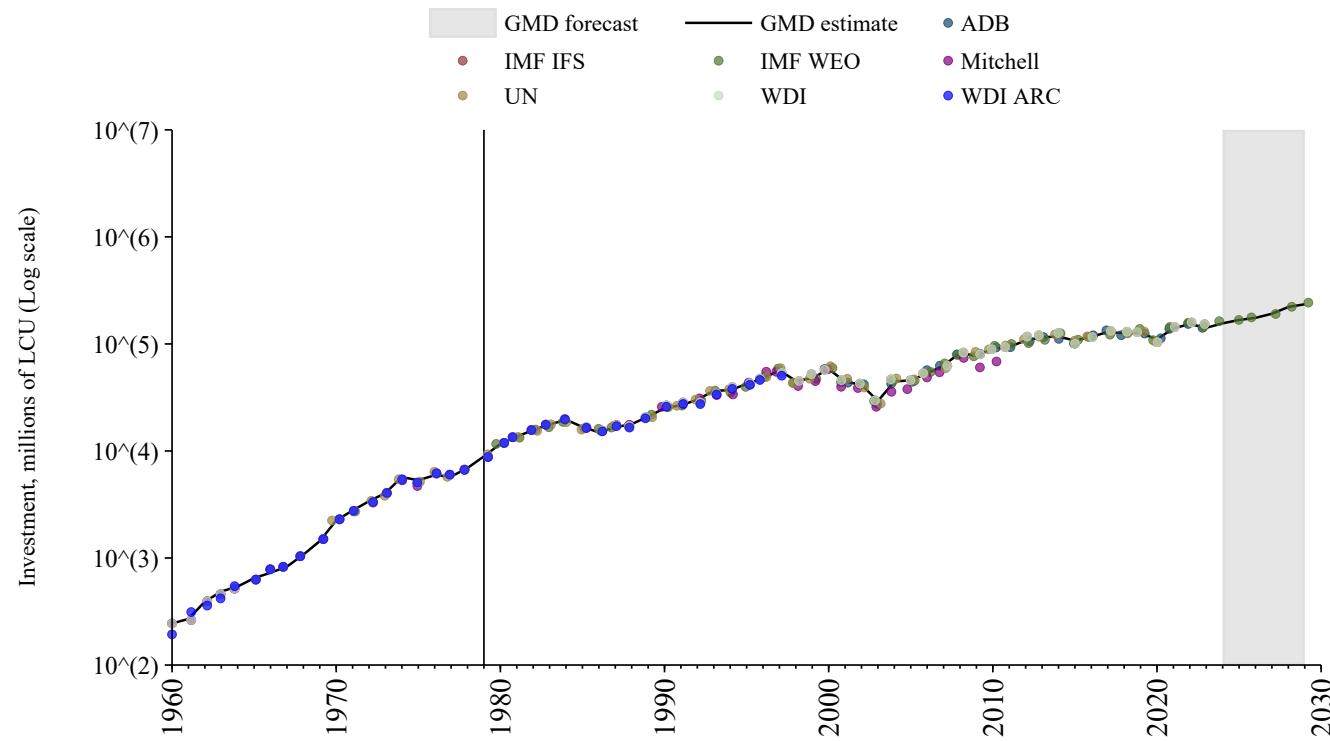
Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 32.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 52.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



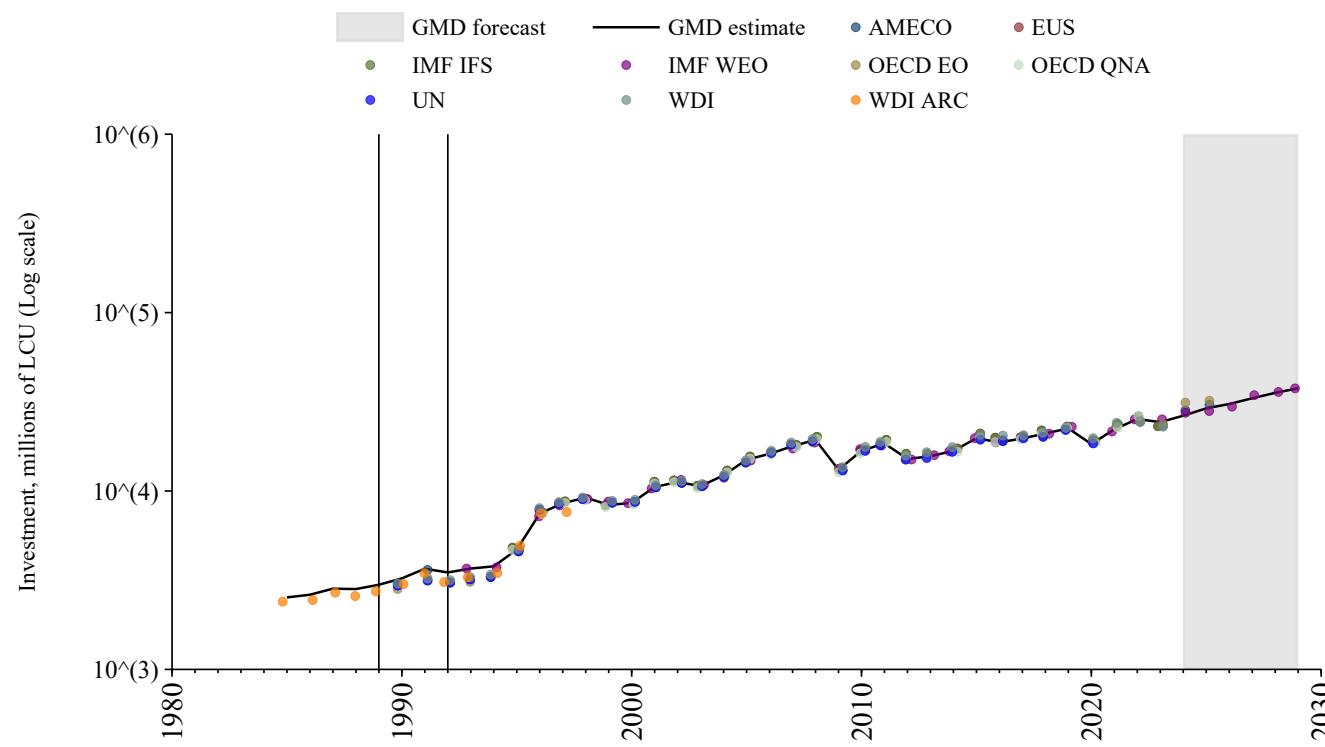
Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



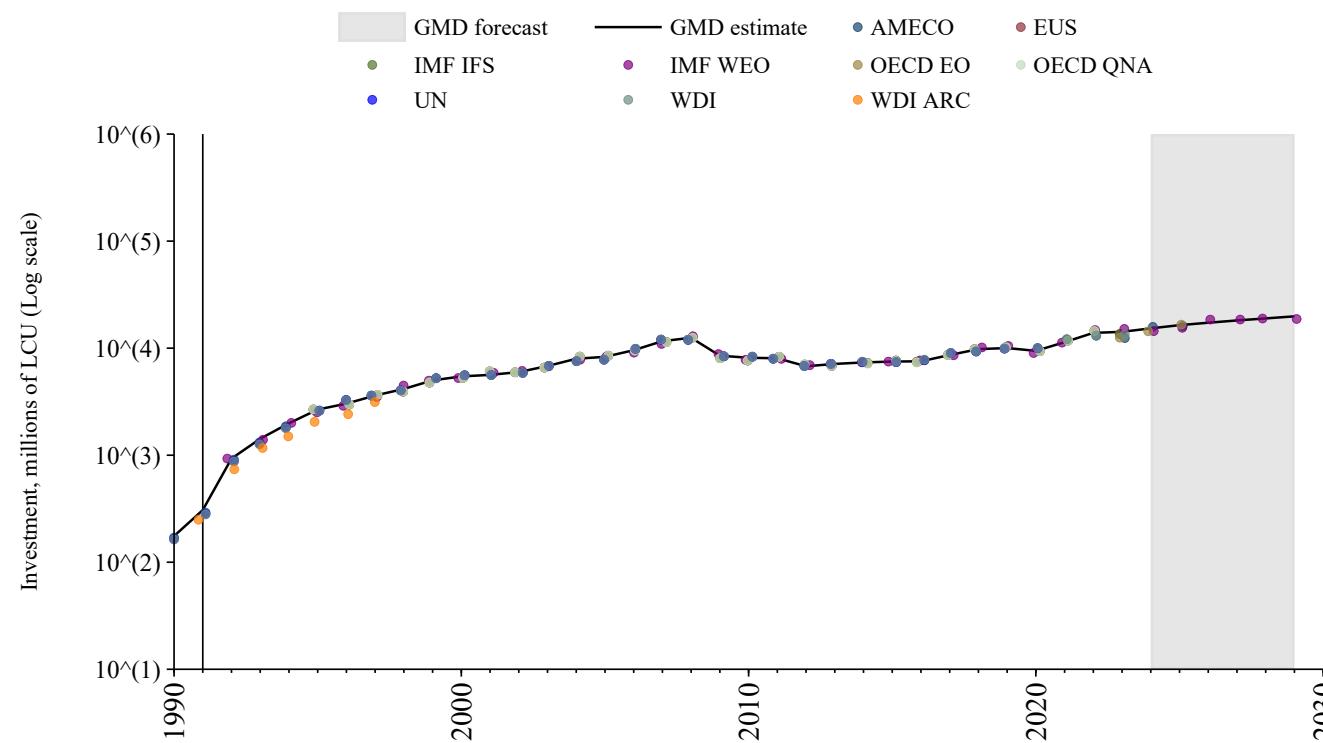
Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1985 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 105.7%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 114.7%).
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



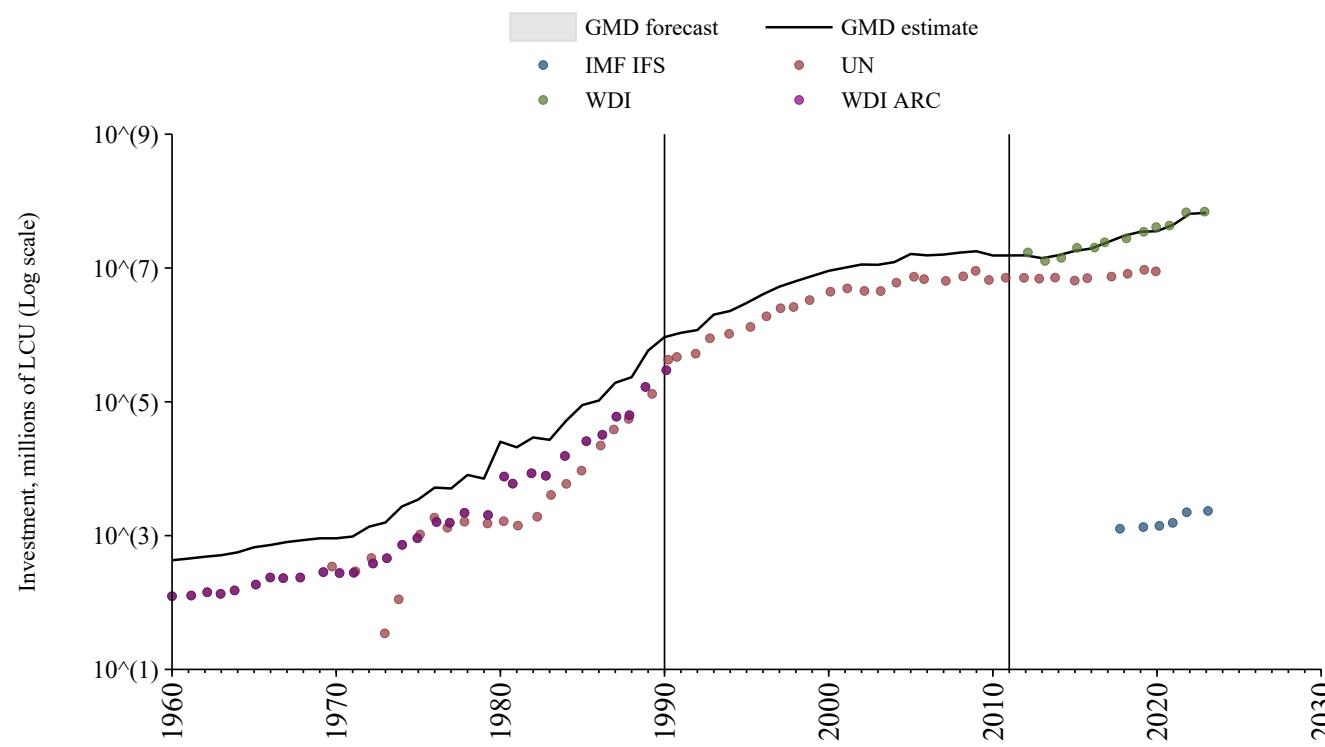
Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 107.5%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



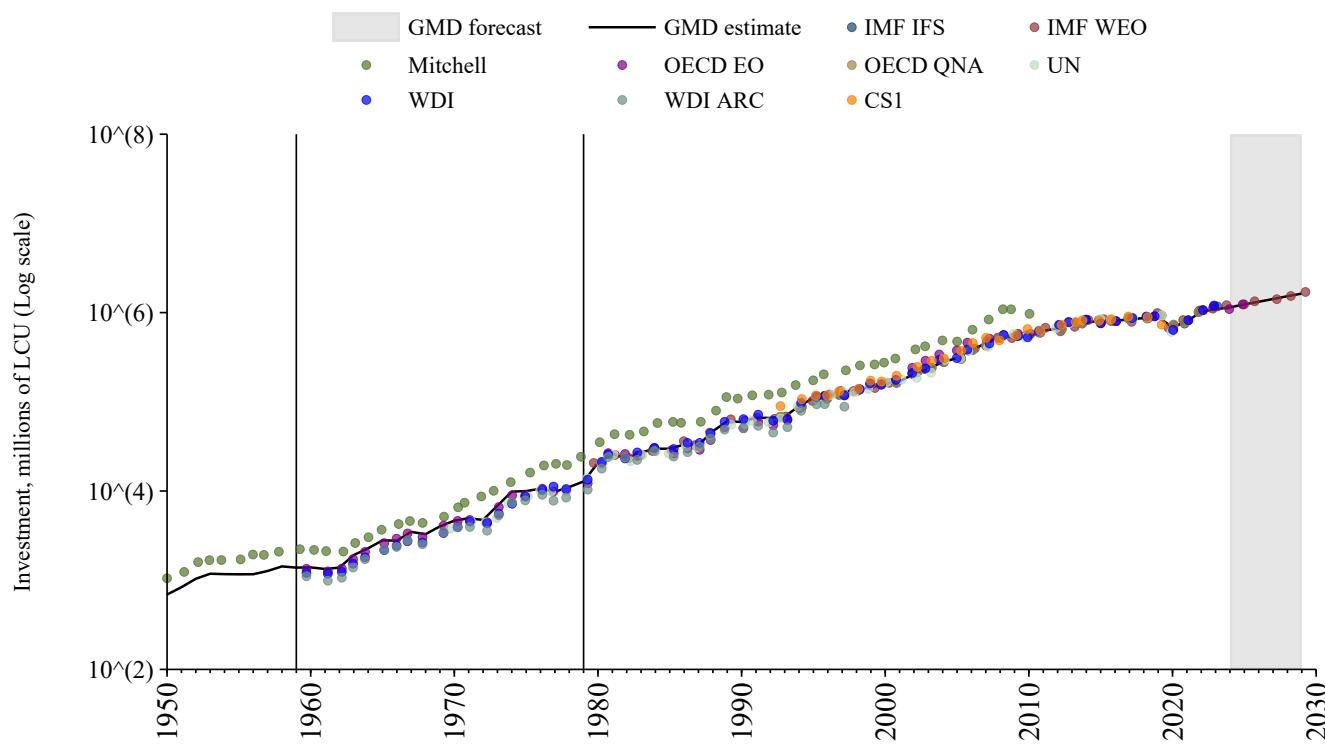
Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 344.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1991 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 225.9%).
World Bank (2024)	2012 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



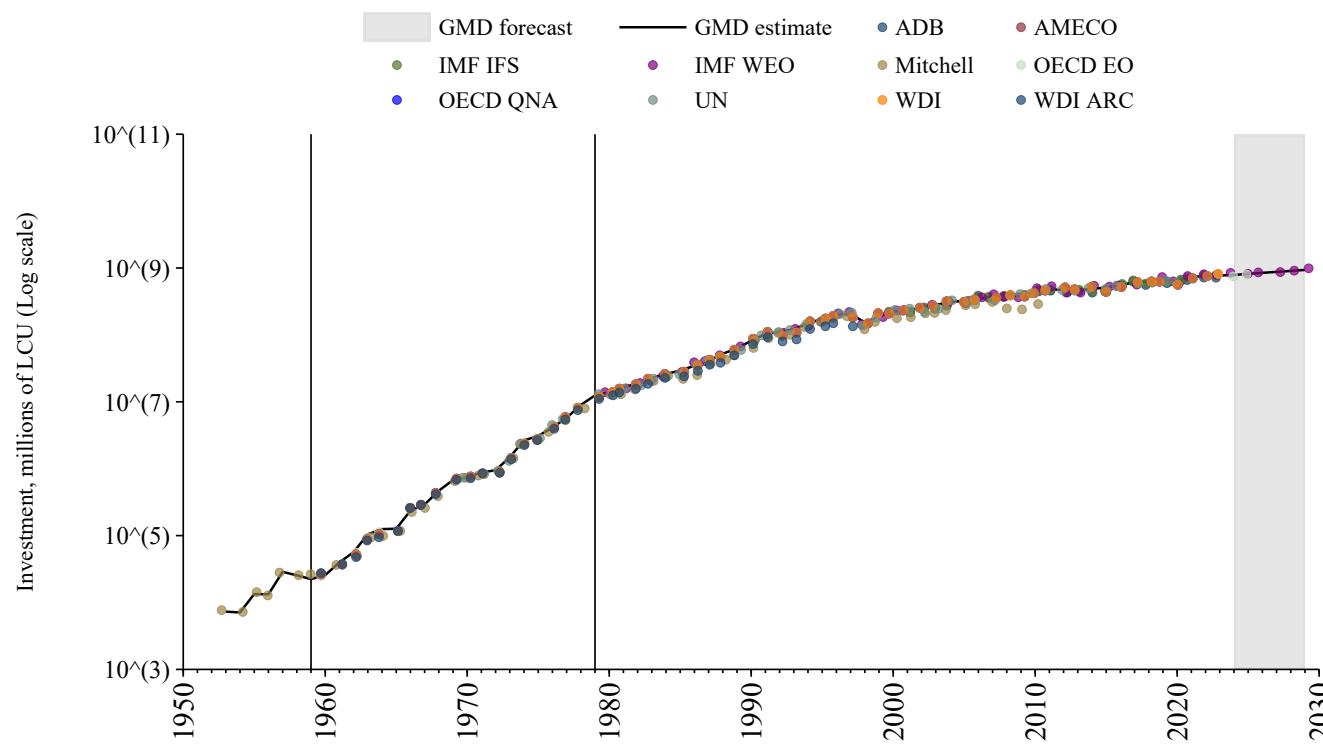
South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 65.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



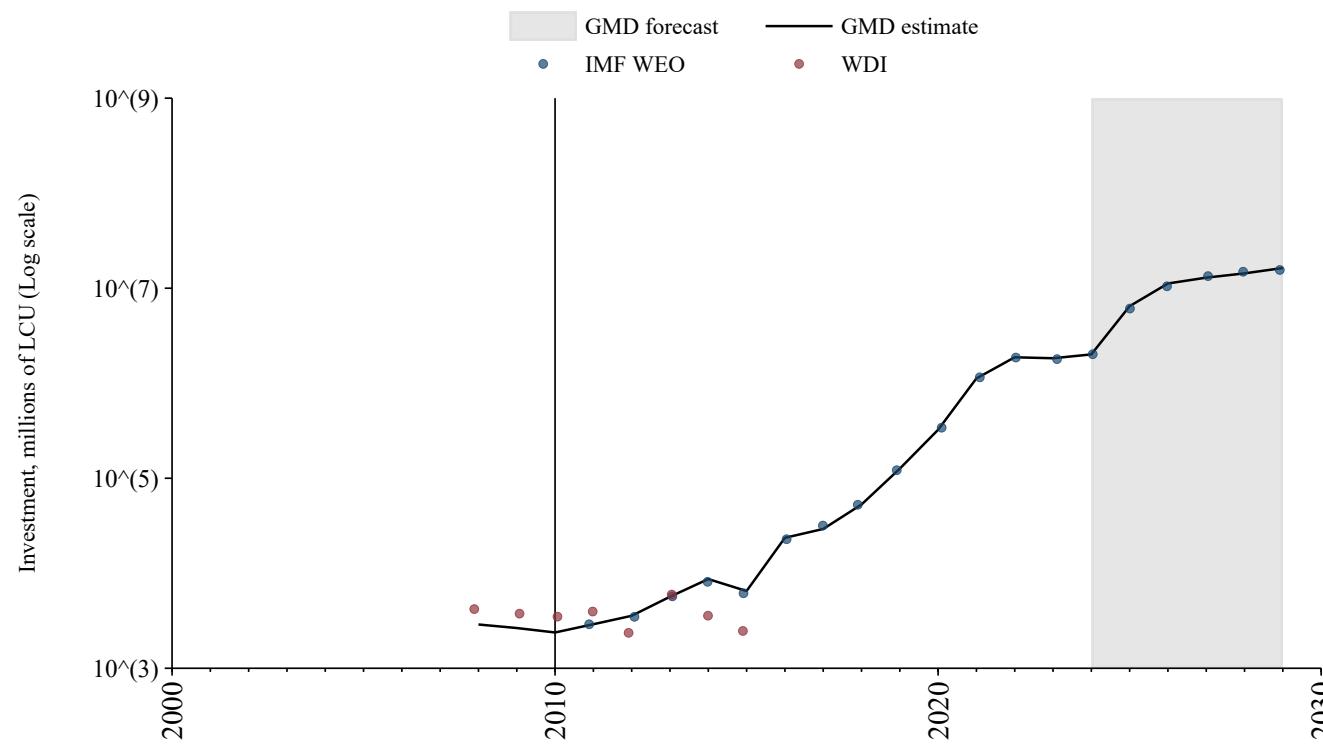
South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 94.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



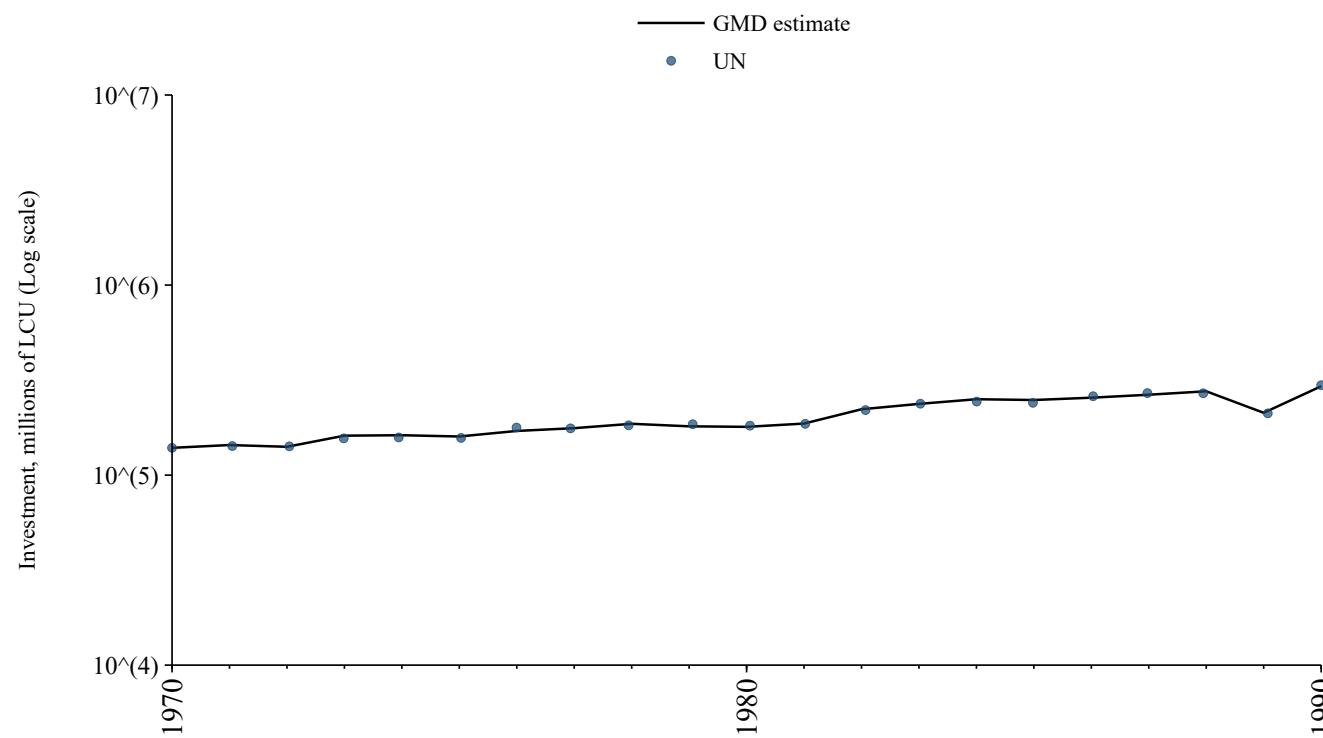
South Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 68.8%).
WEO (2024)	2011 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



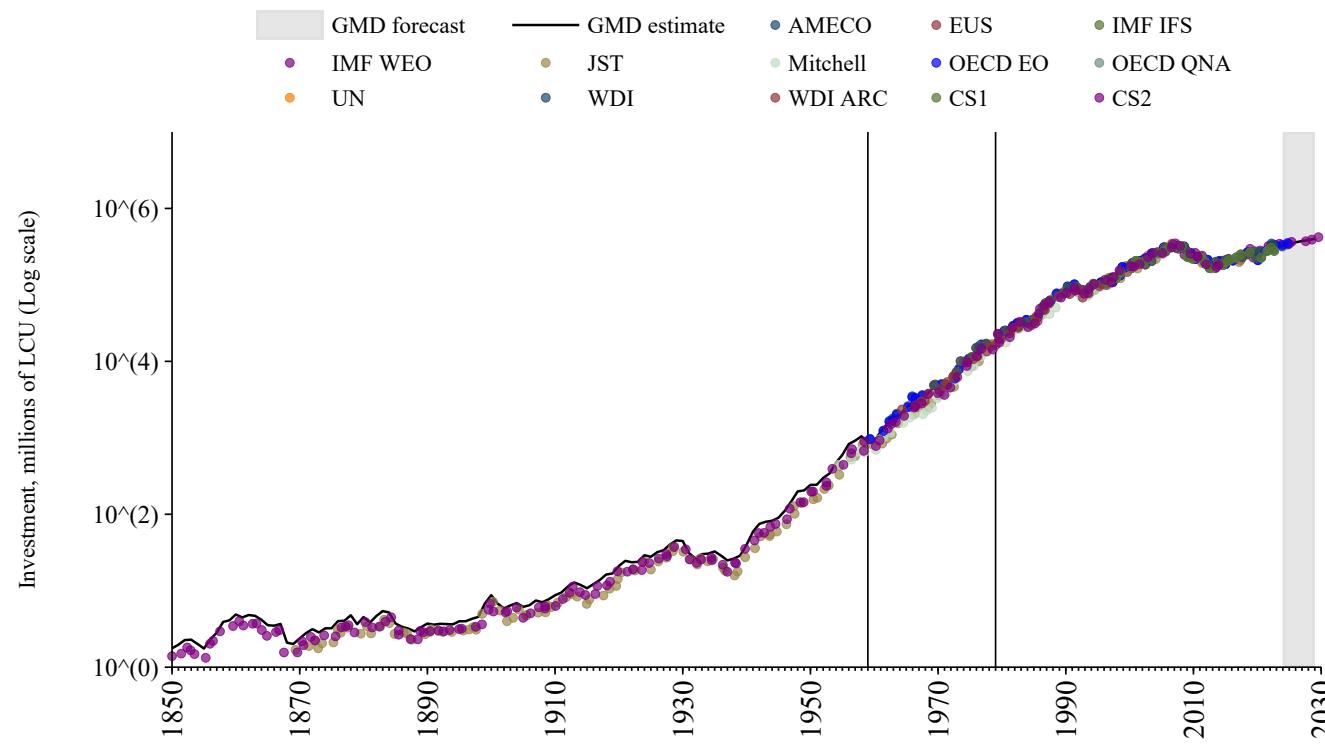
Soviet Union

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991



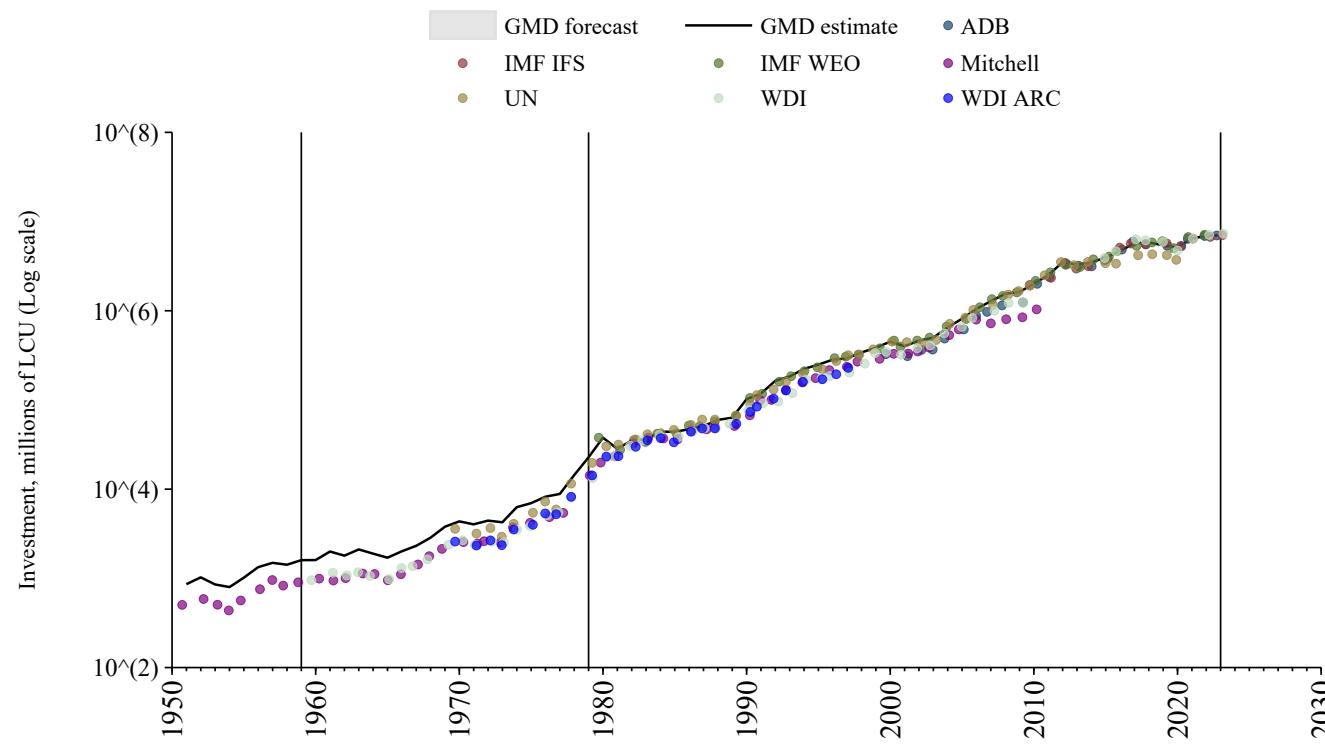
Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Banco de España (2021)	1850 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 126.7%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 94.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



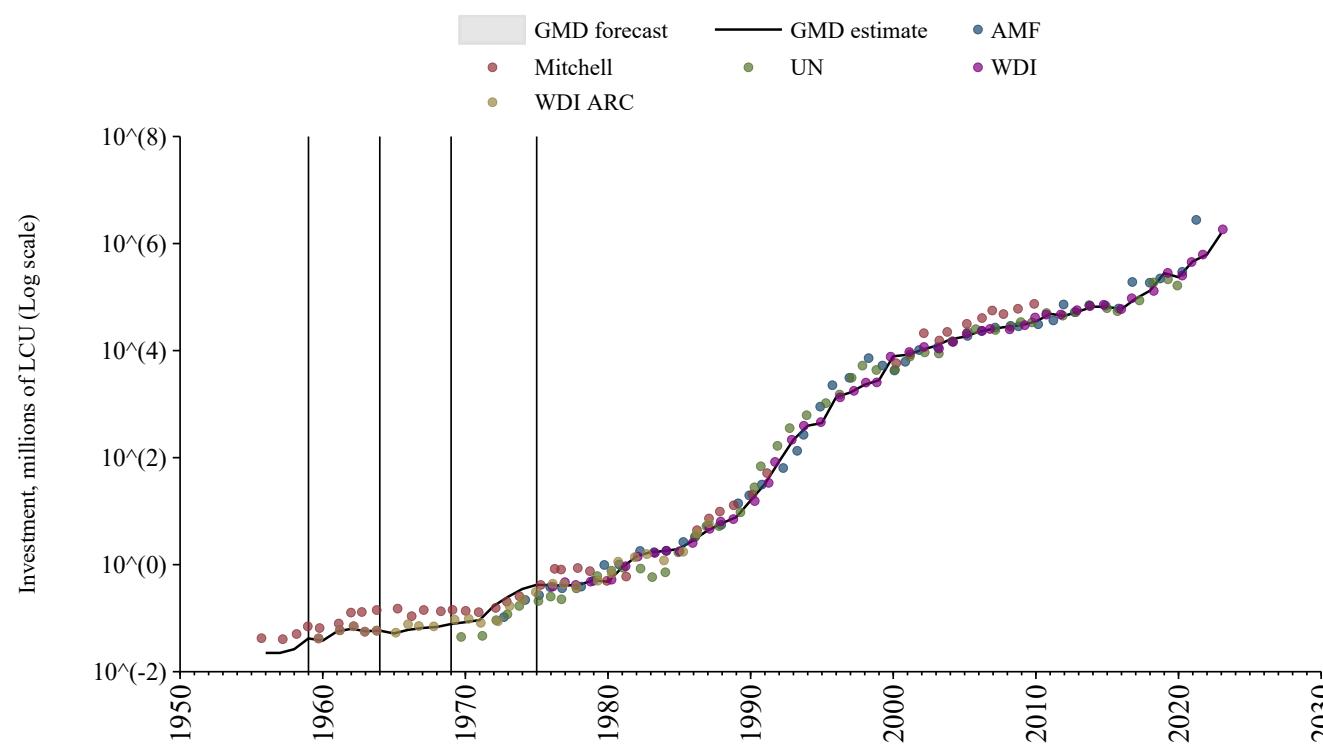
Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 170.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 168.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



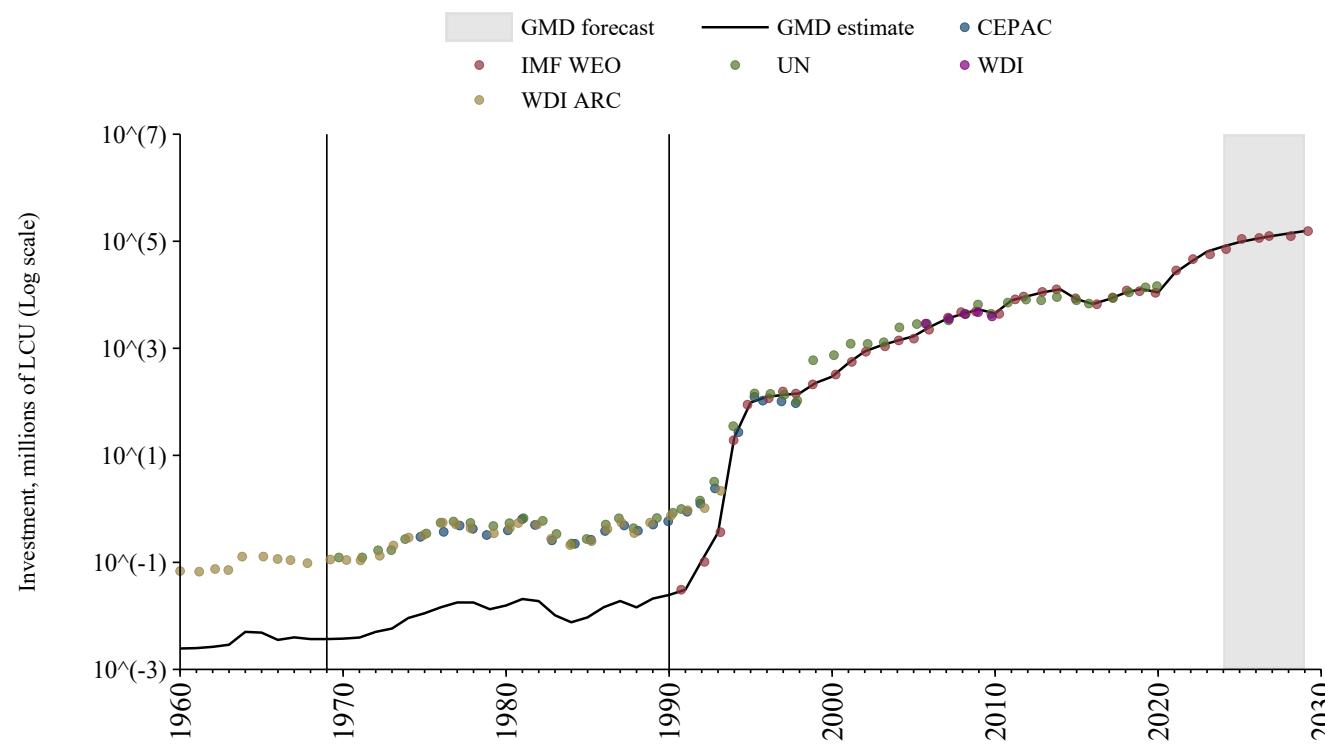
Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1956 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 52.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 91%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 91%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 188.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



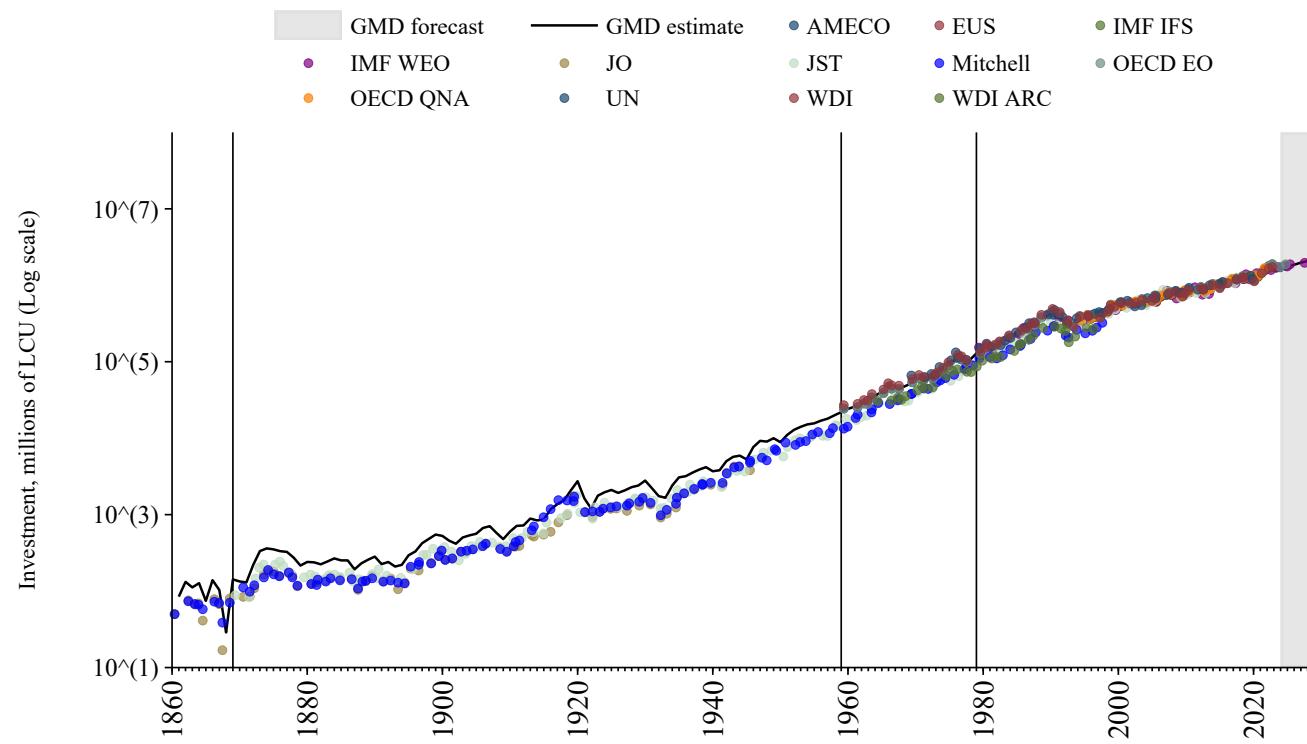
Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 3.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 3%).
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



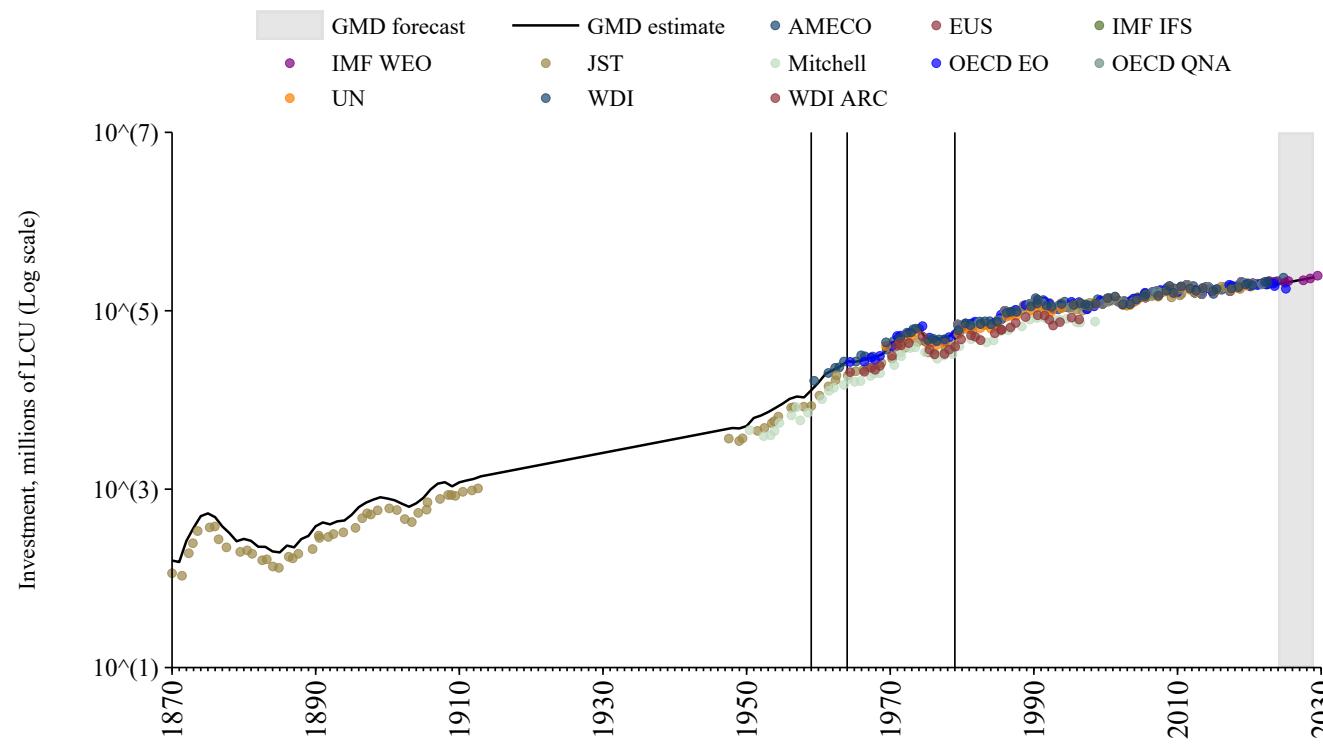
Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1861 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 169.5%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 151.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



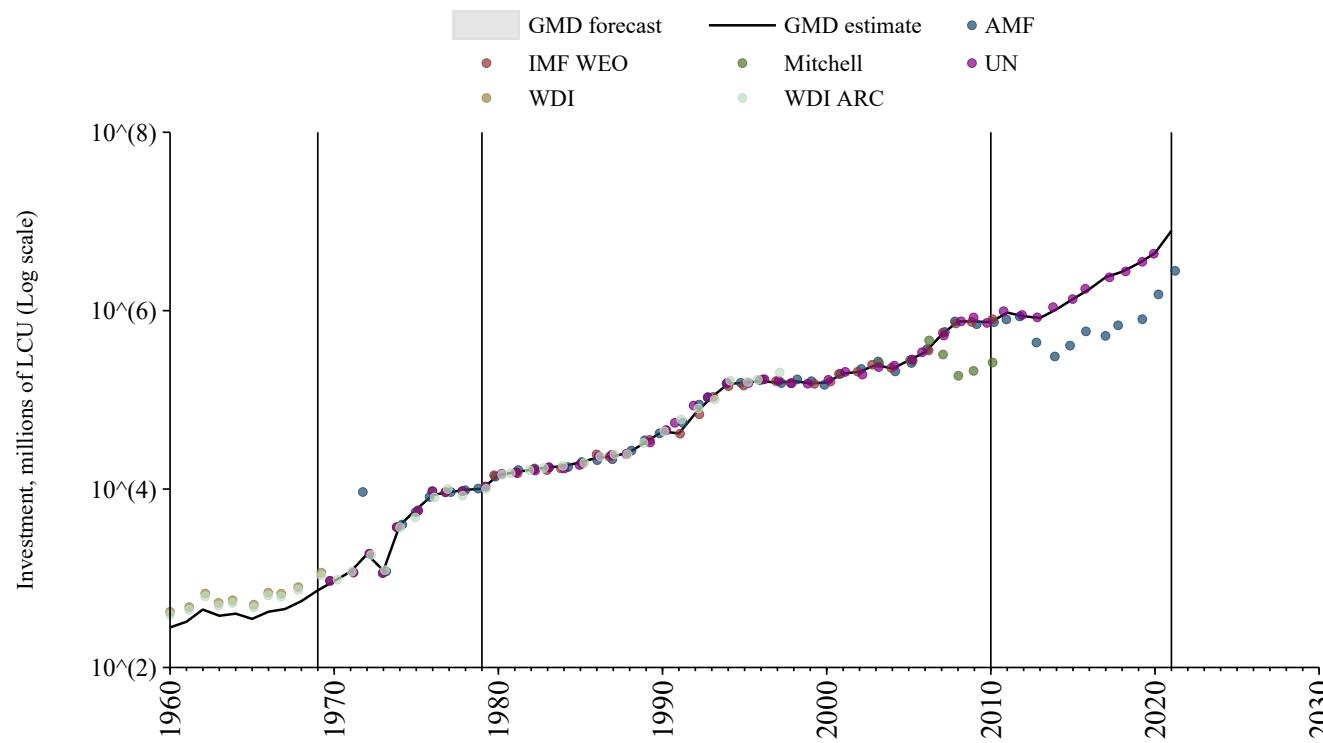
Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 138.7%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 95.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



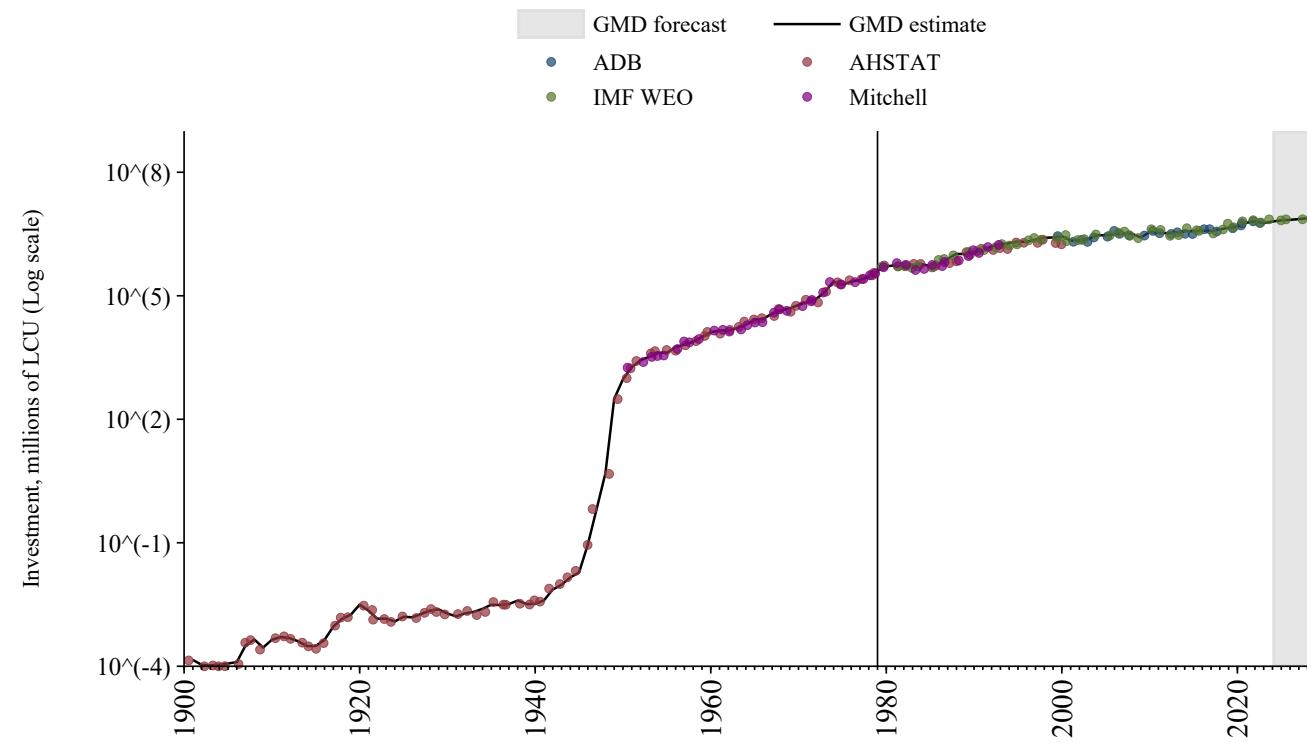
Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 66.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011
United Nations (2024)	2011 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = 292.4%).



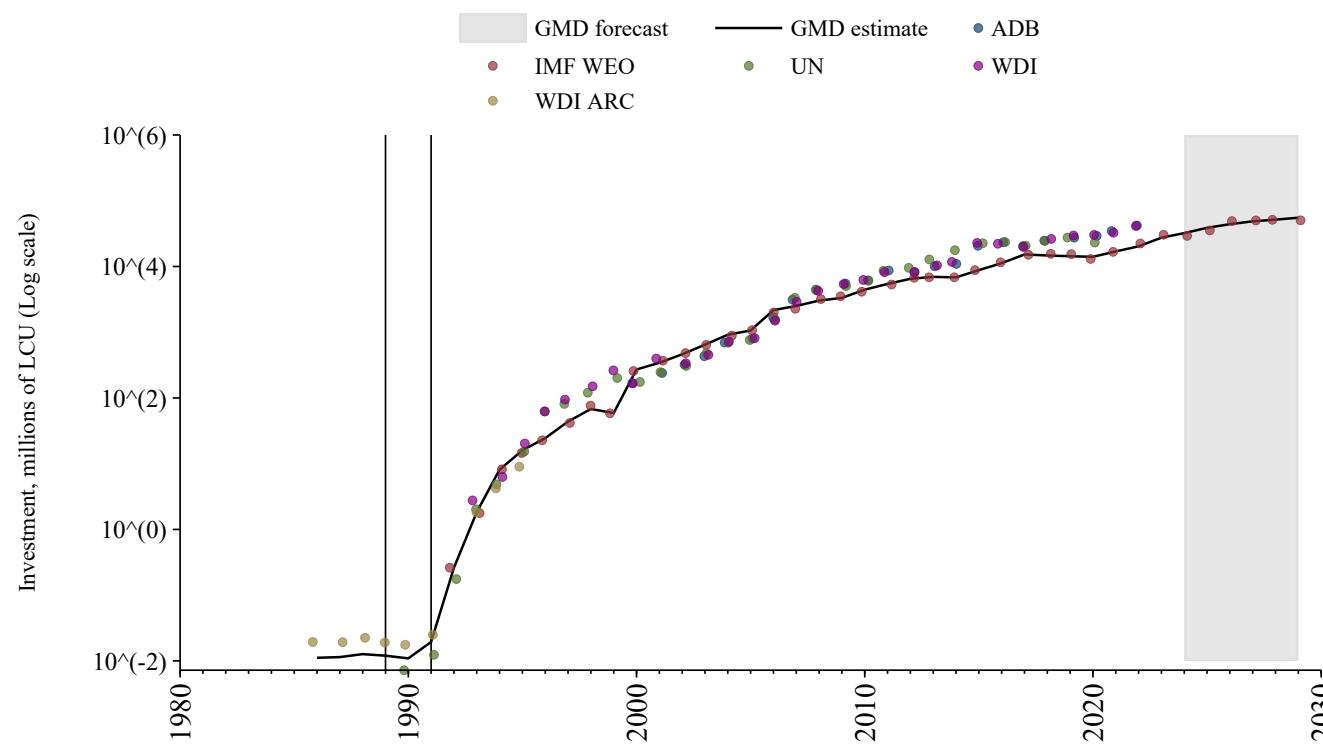
Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1901 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



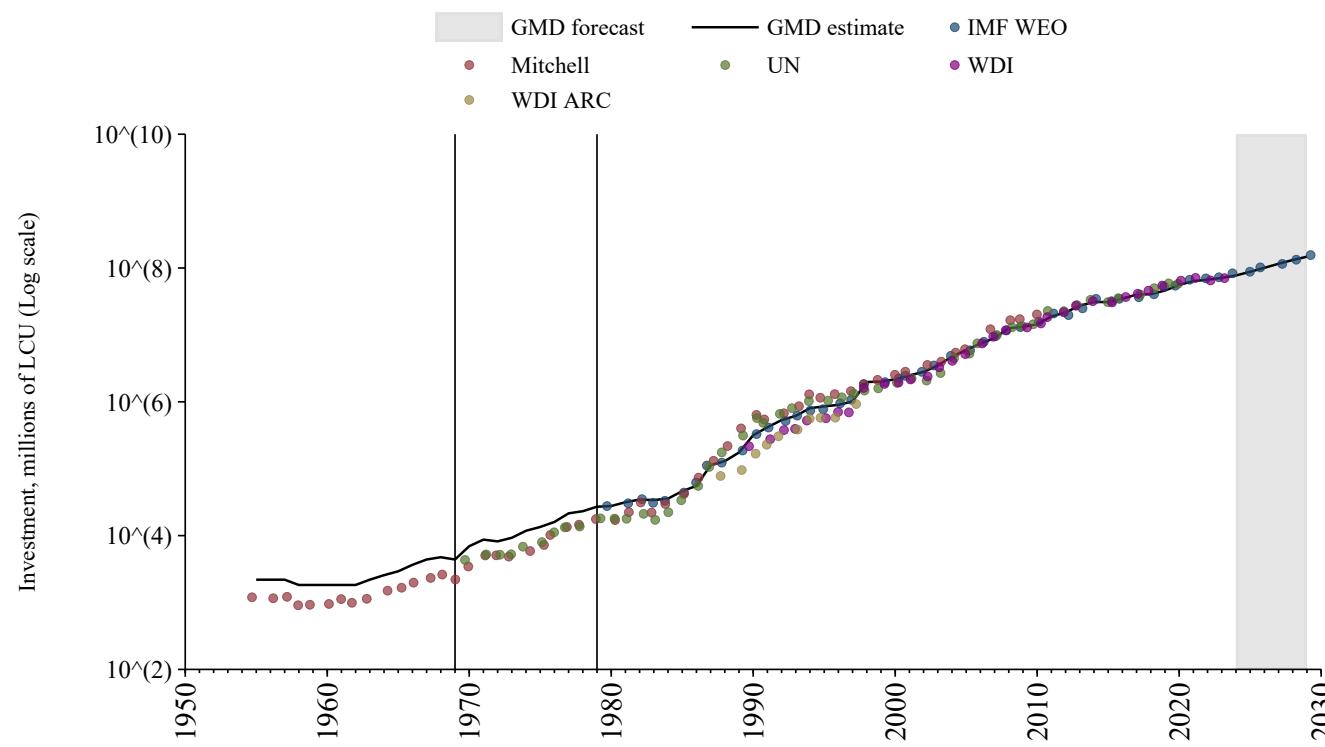
Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1986 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 57.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 151.2%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



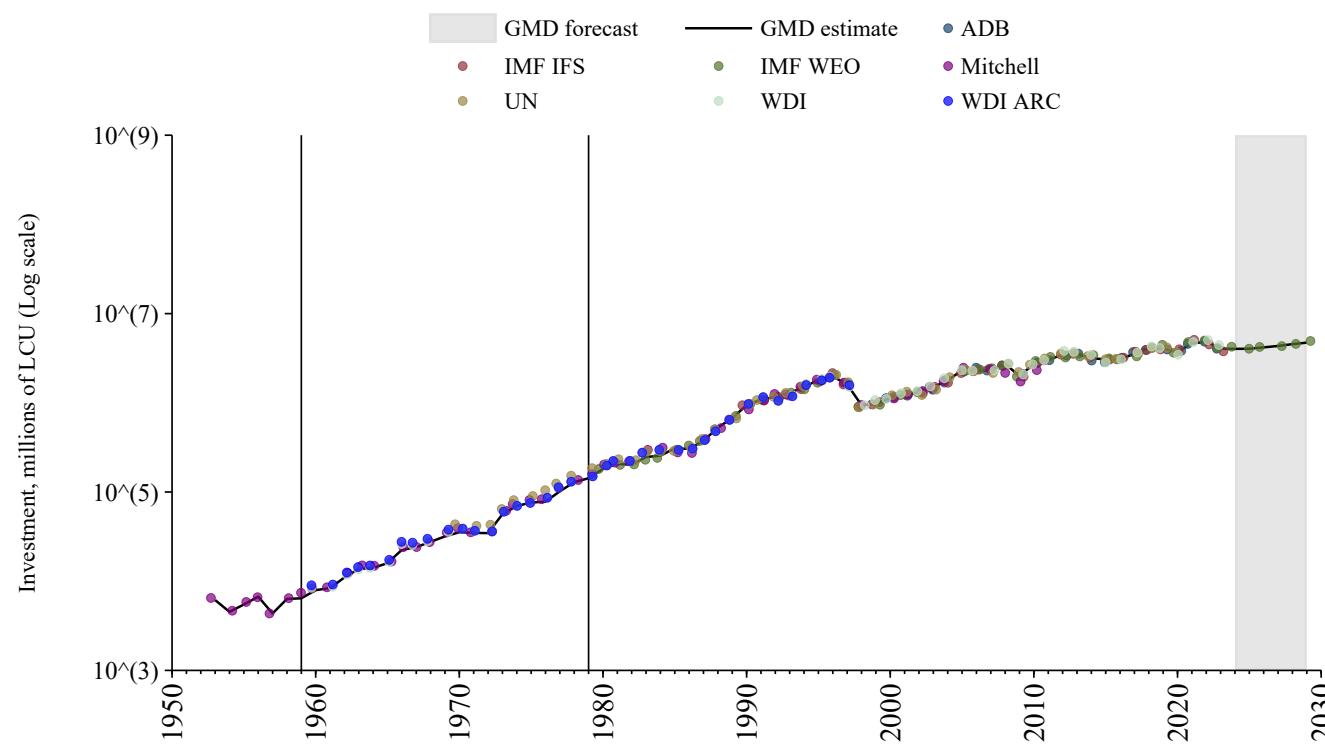
Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 183%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 160.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



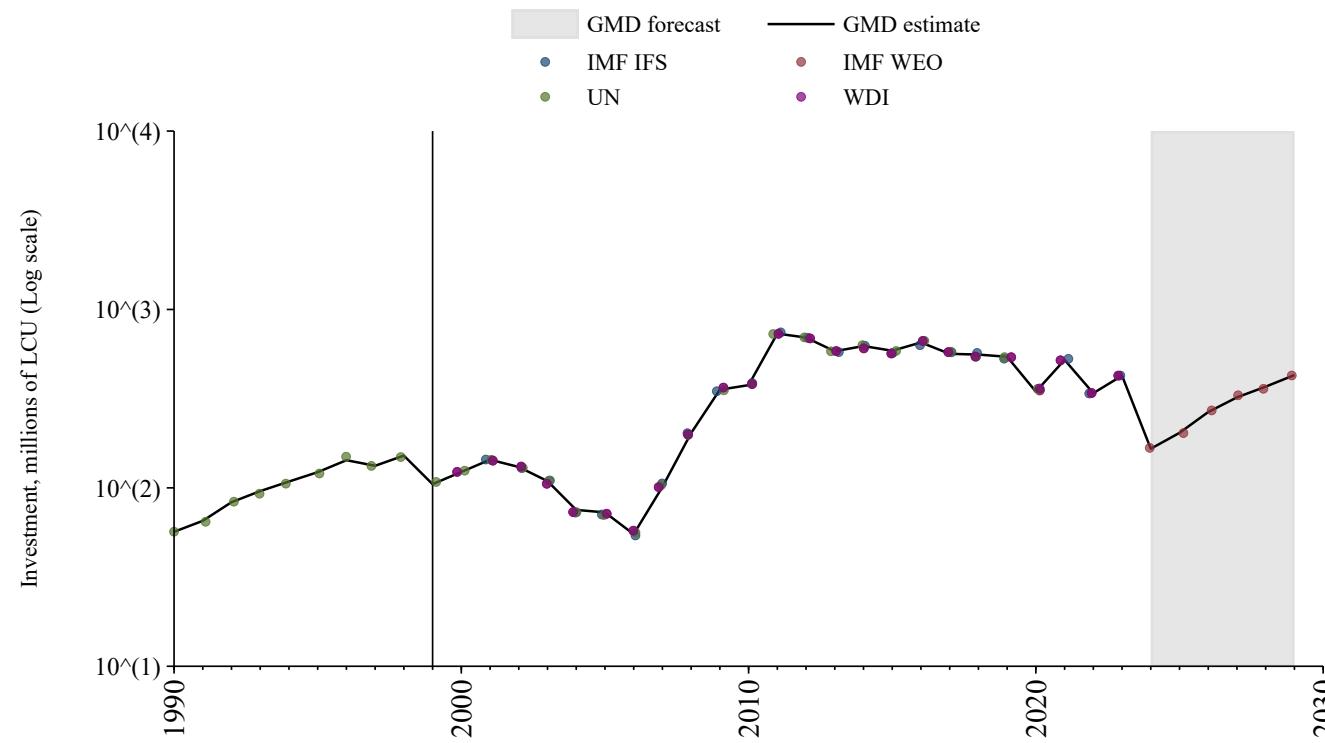
Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 94.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 93.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



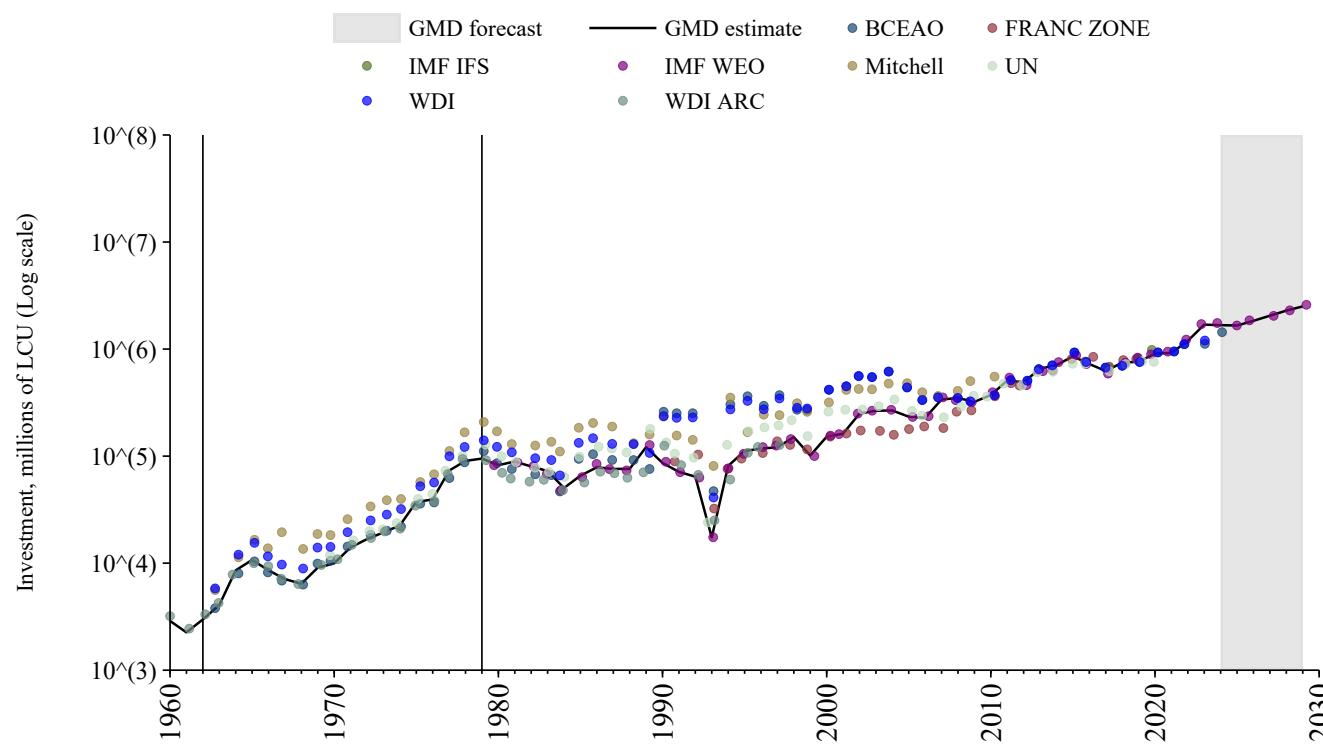
Timor-Leste

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



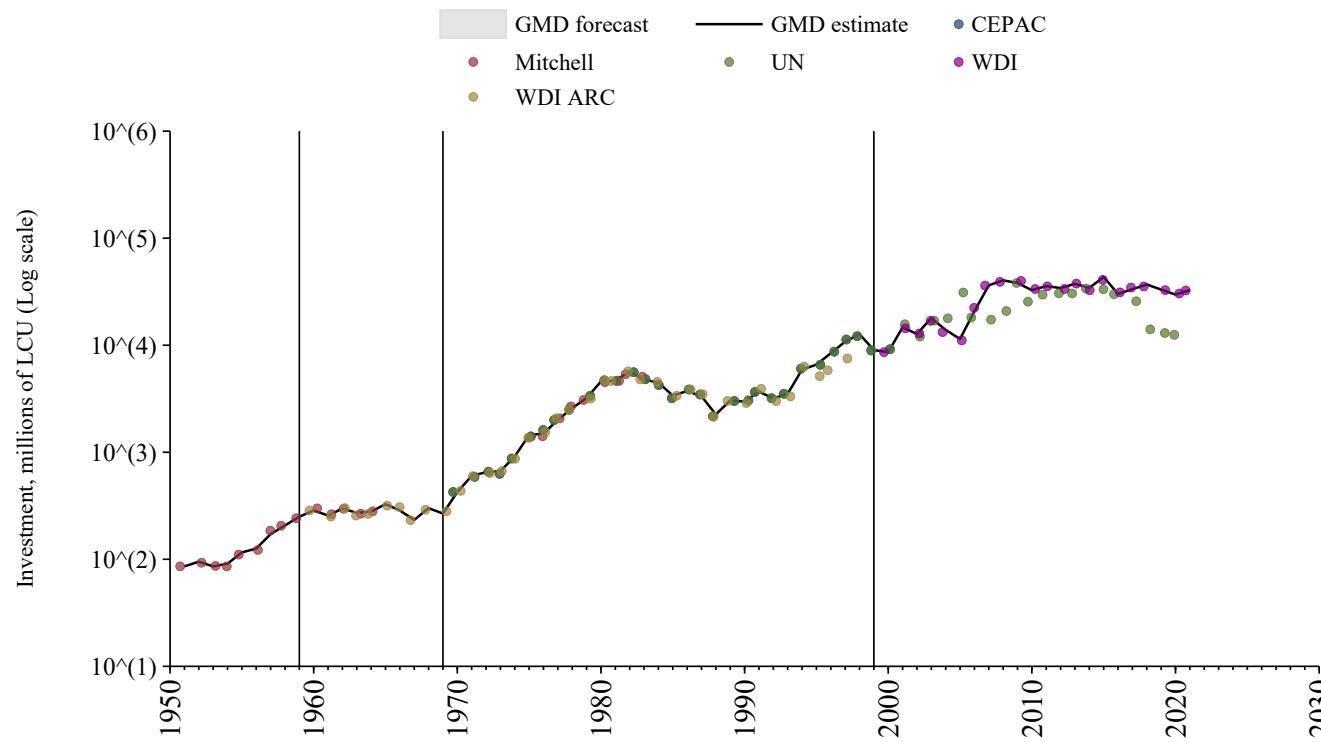
Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 90.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1963 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 69.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



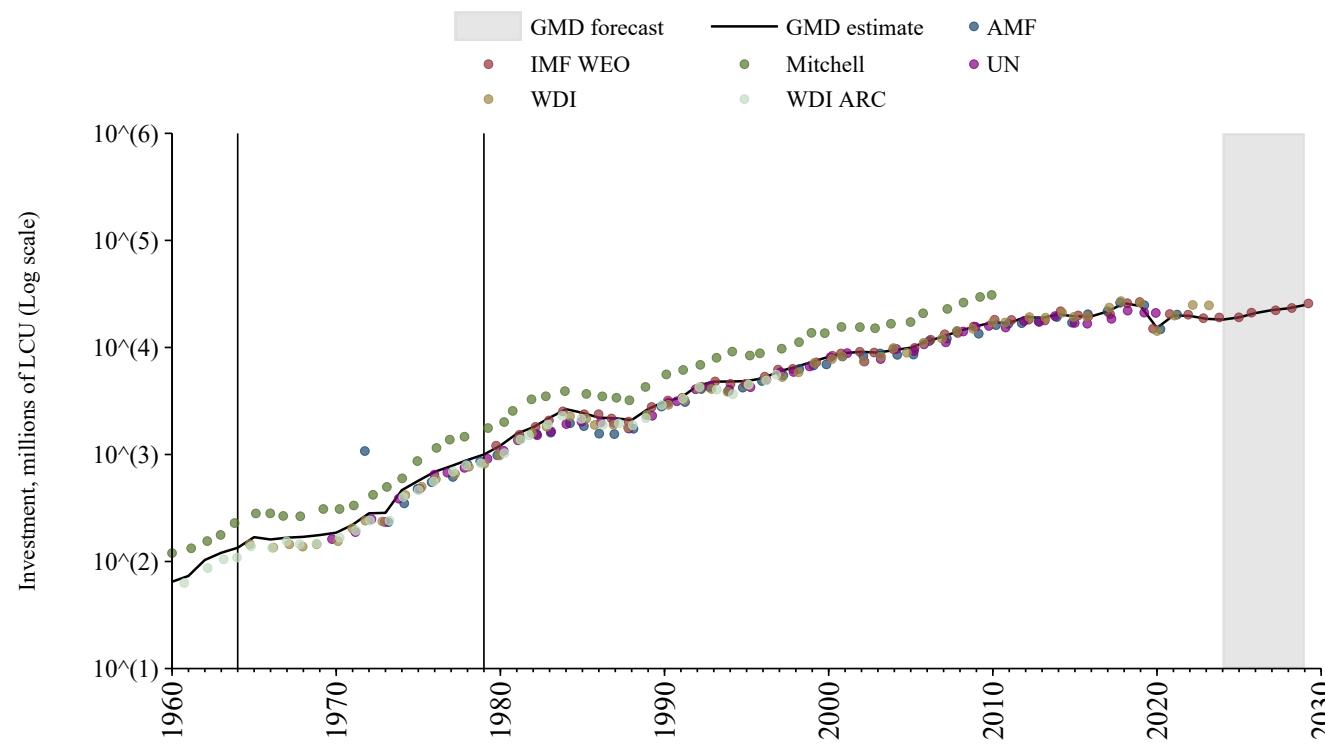
Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 99.7%).
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



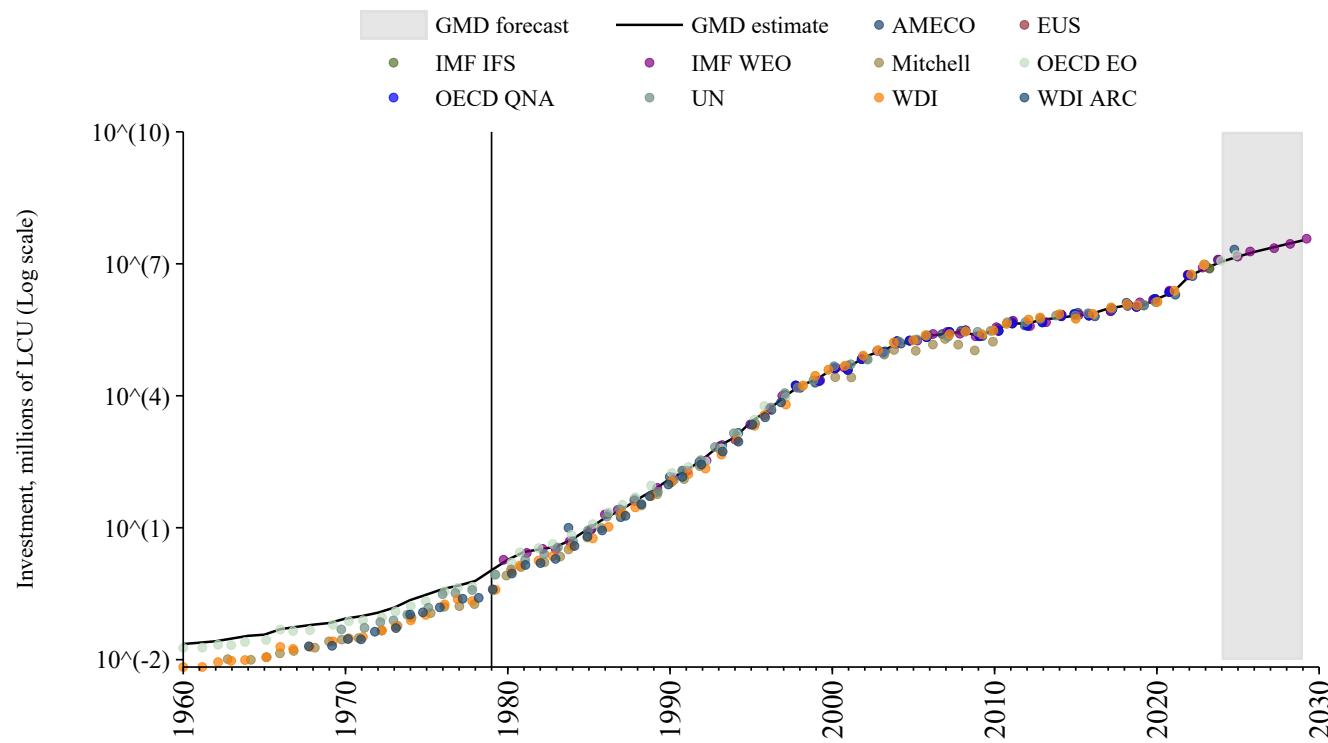
Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 53.9%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1961 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 116.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 116.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



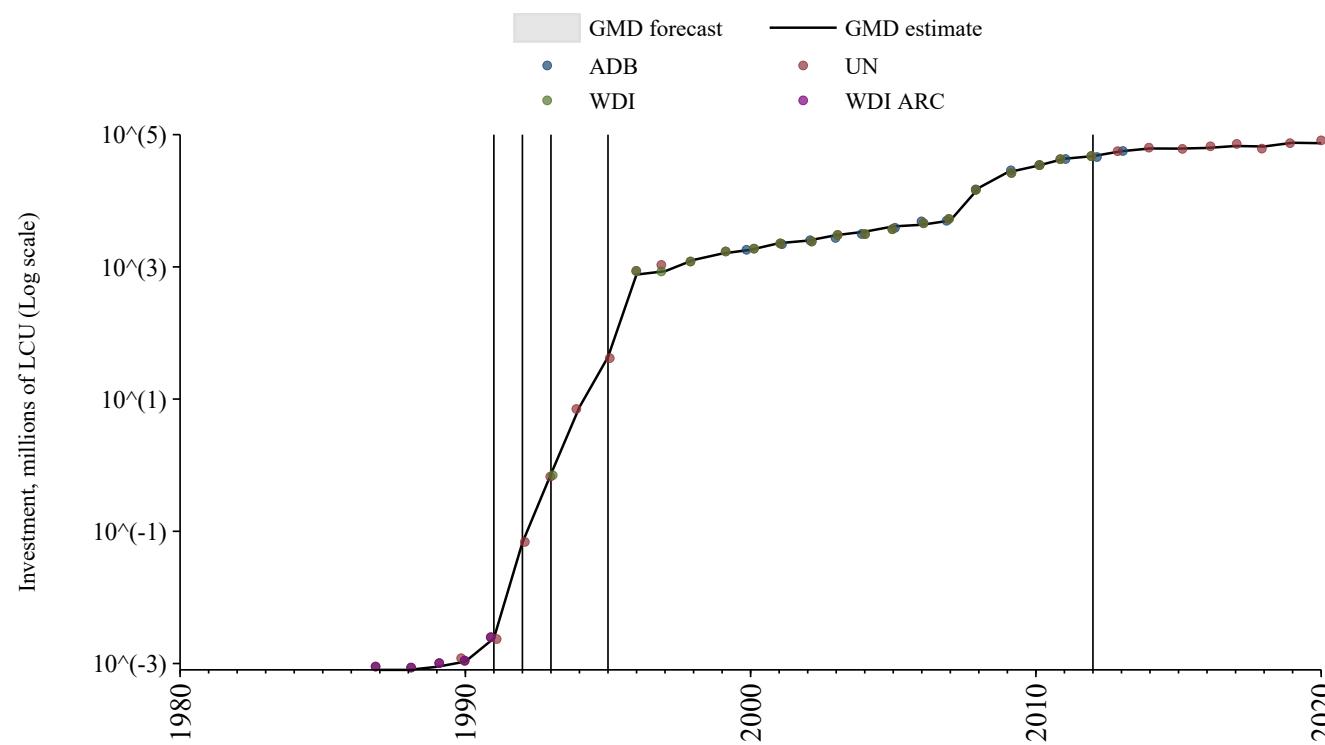
Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 122.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



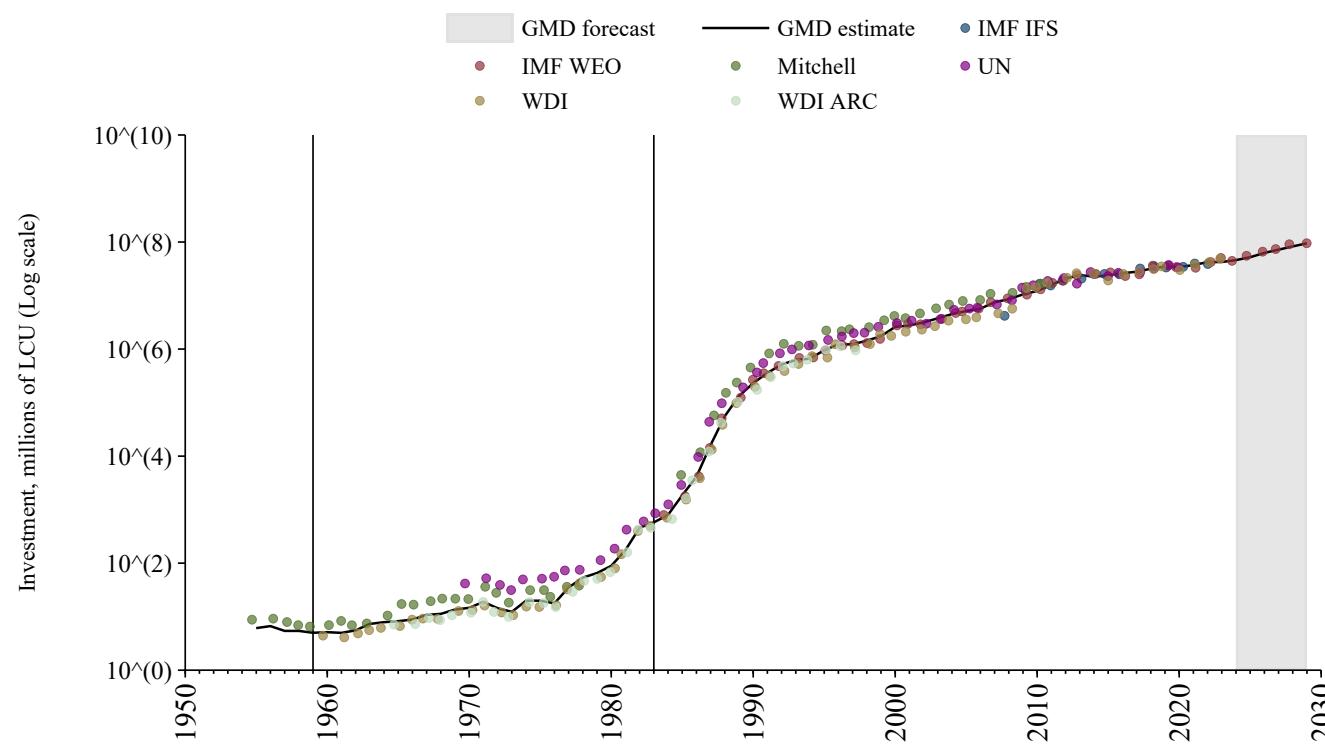
Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1987 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 89.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1992 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 98.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 98.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1994 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 98.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1996 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
United Nations (2024)	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



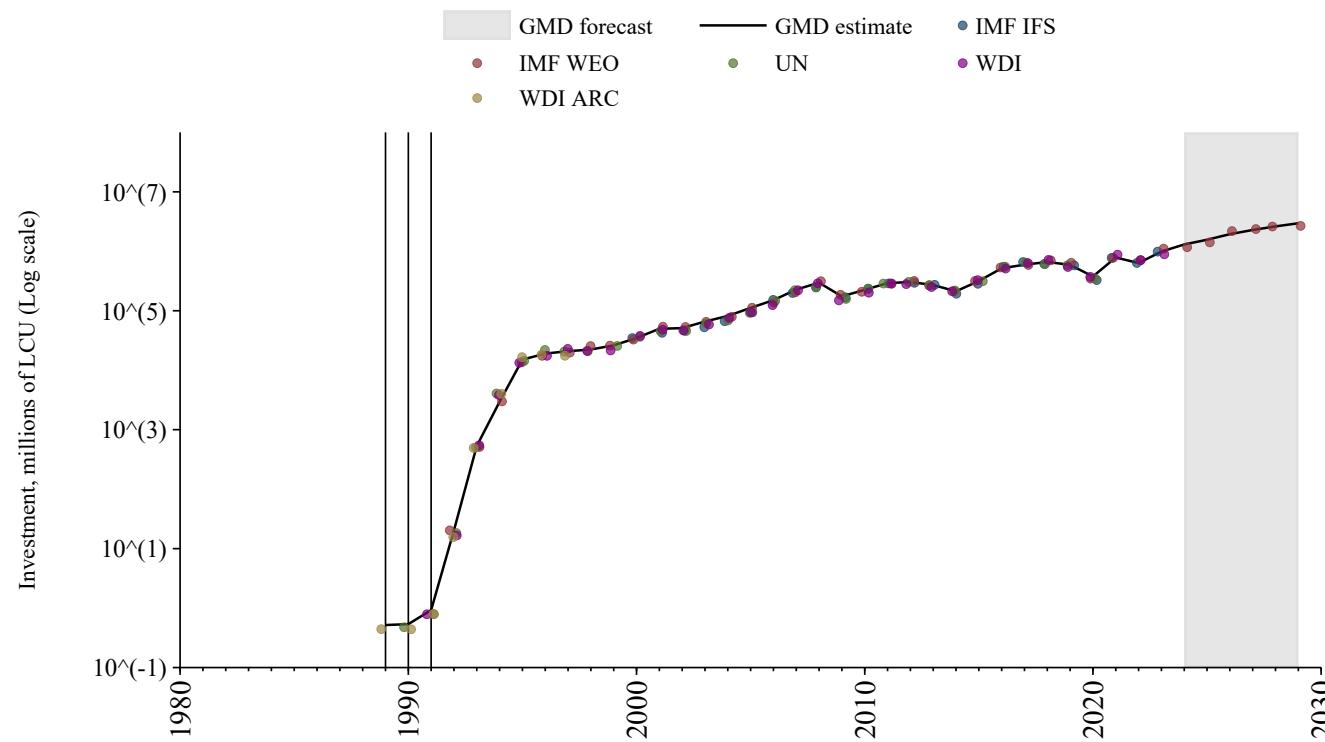
Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 69.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 116.2%).
WEO (2024)	1984 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



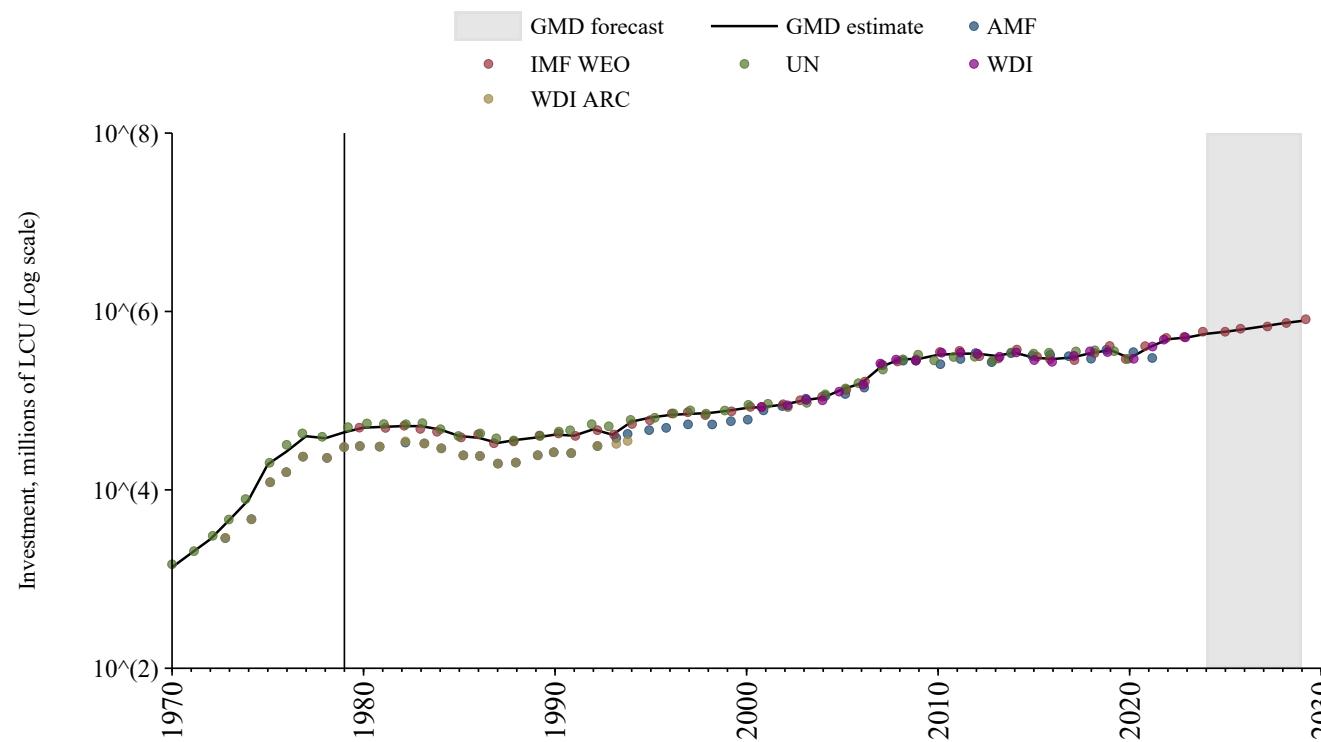
Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 117.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 112.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 117.1%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



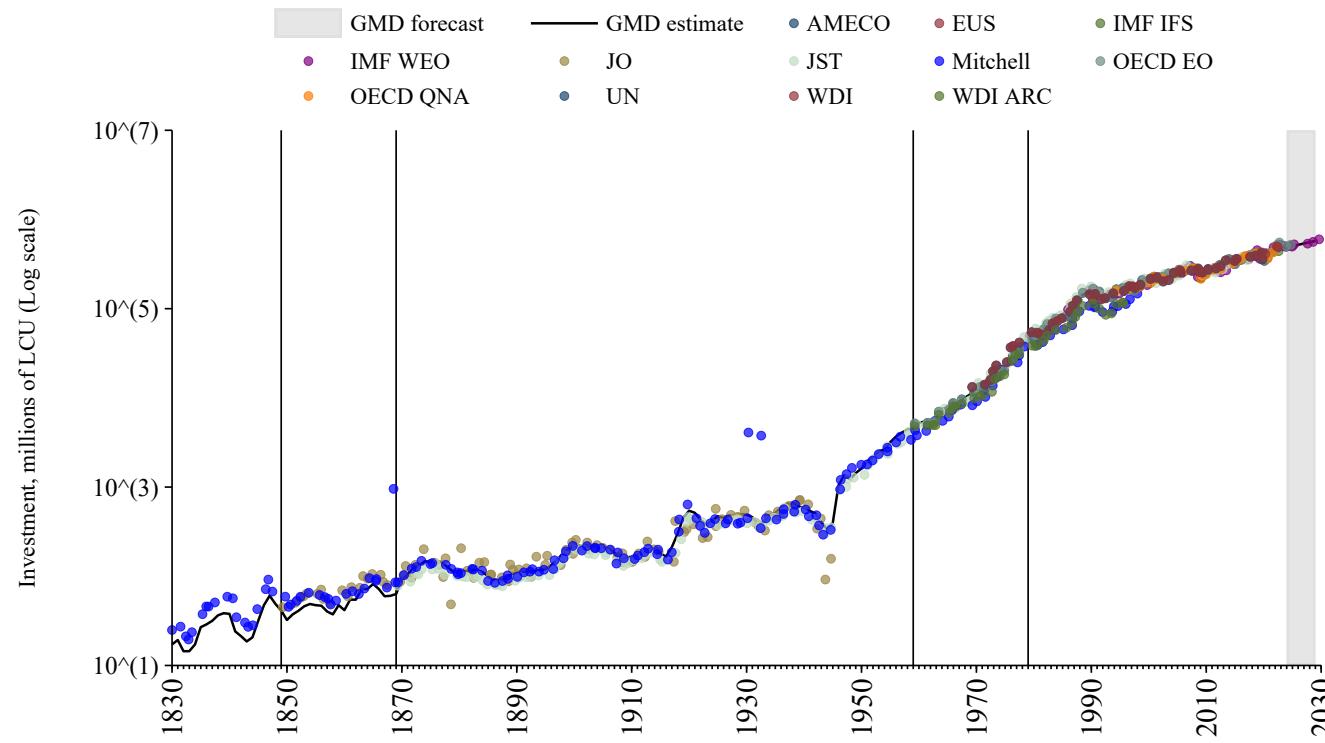
United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 92.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



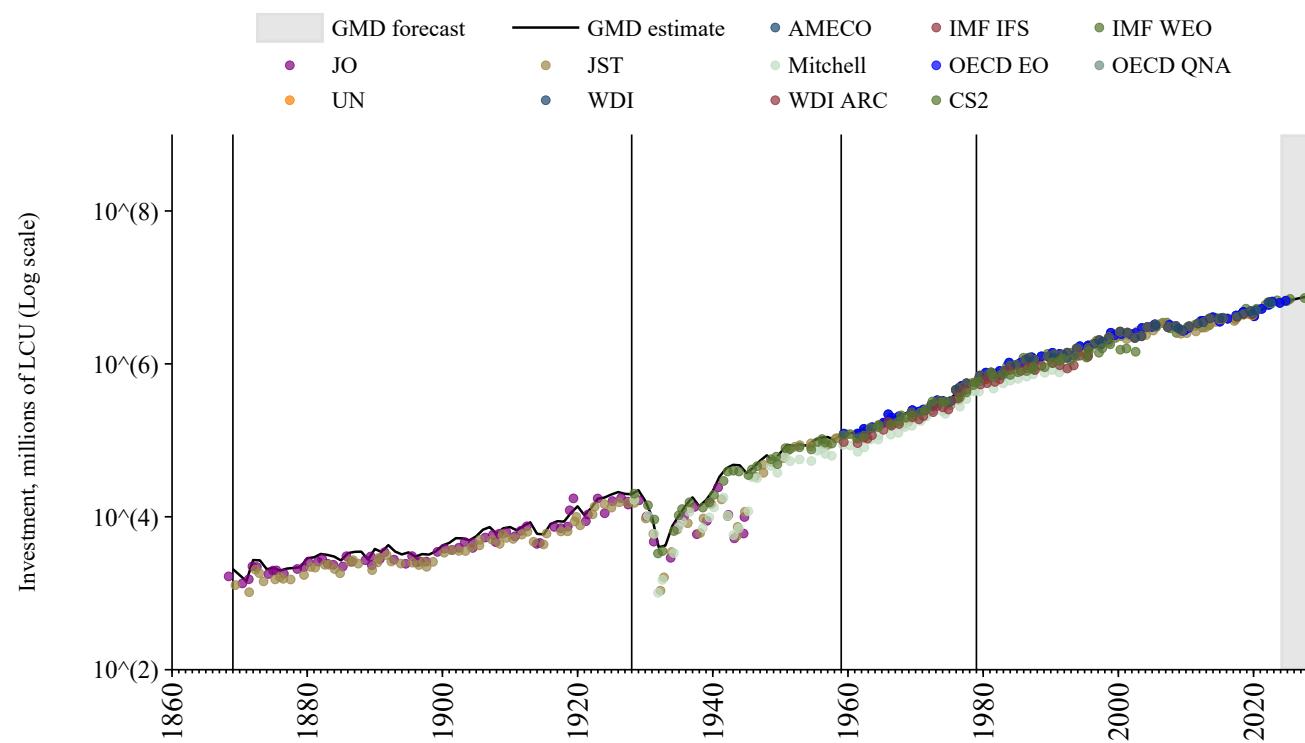
United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1830 - 1849	Spliced using overlapping data in 1850: (ratio = 68.9%).
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1850 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 72%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 116.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



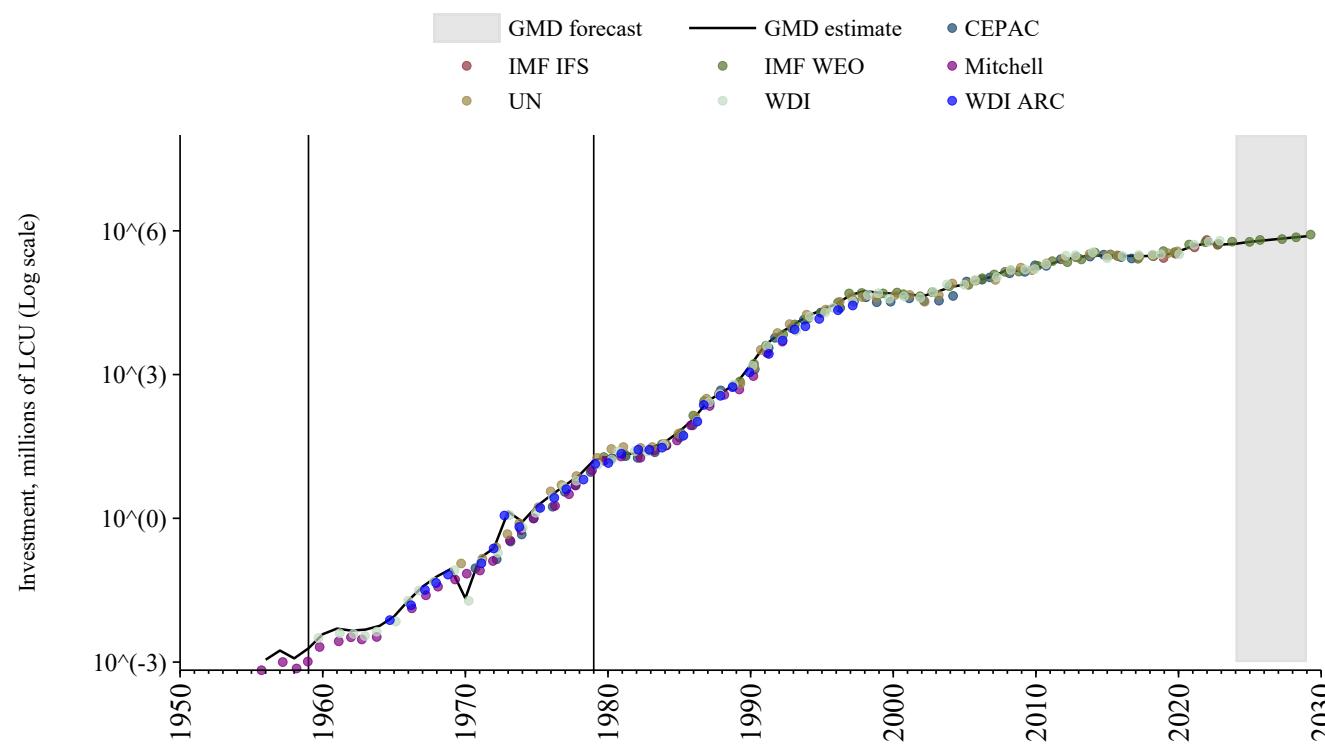
United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1869 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 124.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 135.2%).
Carter et al. (2006)	1929 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 110.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



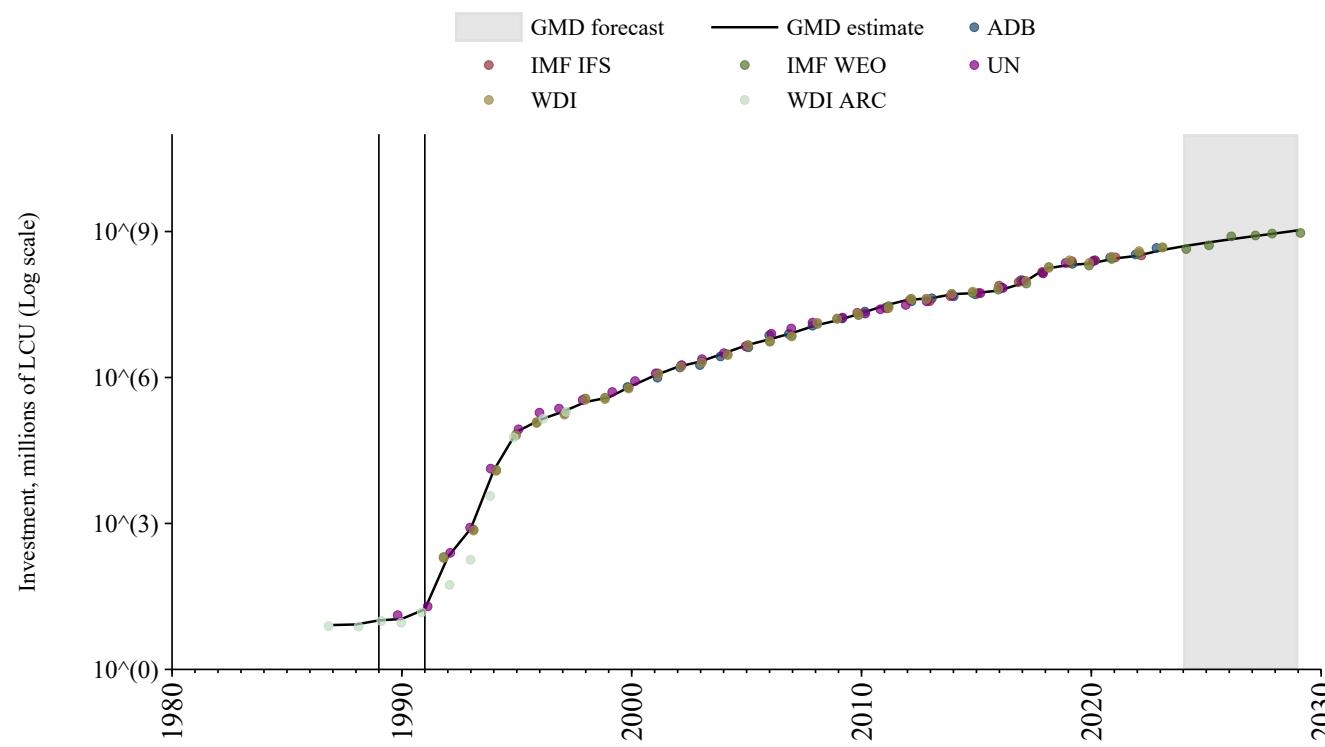
Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1956 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 165.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 119.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



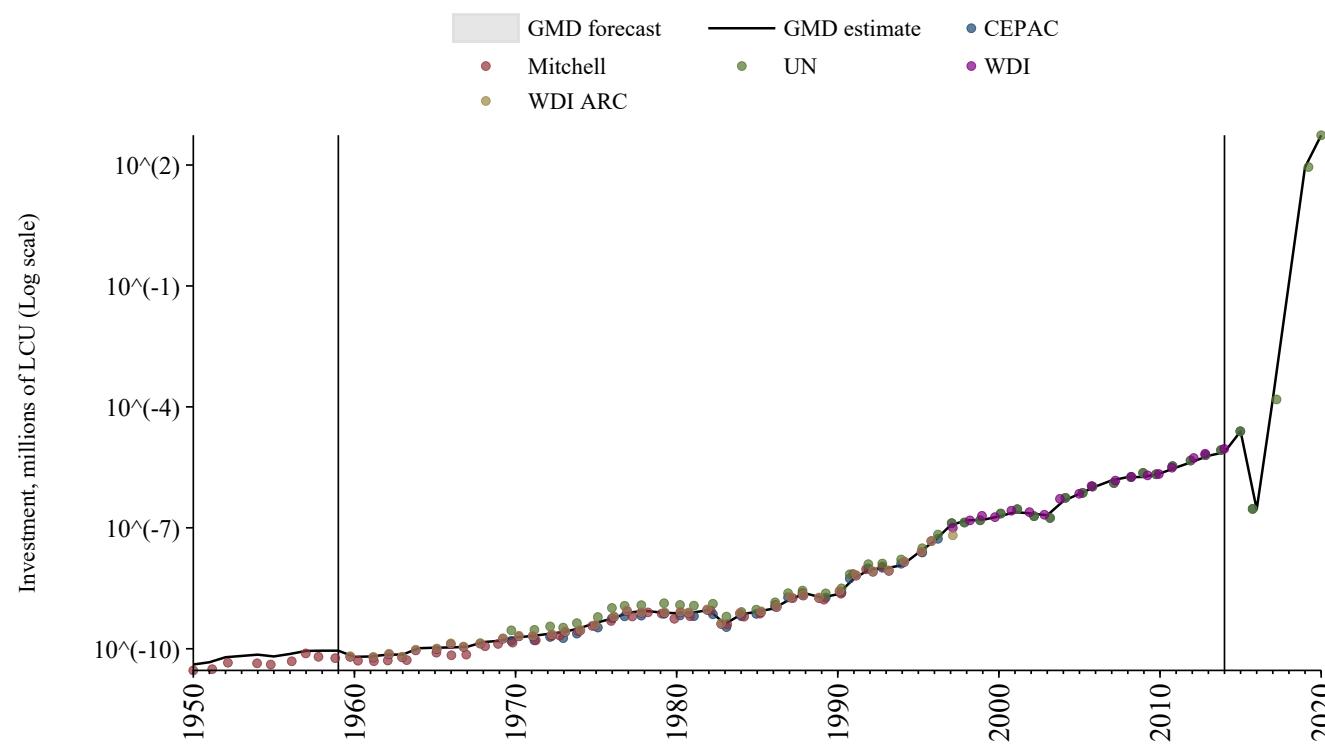
Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 105%).
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 83.5%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



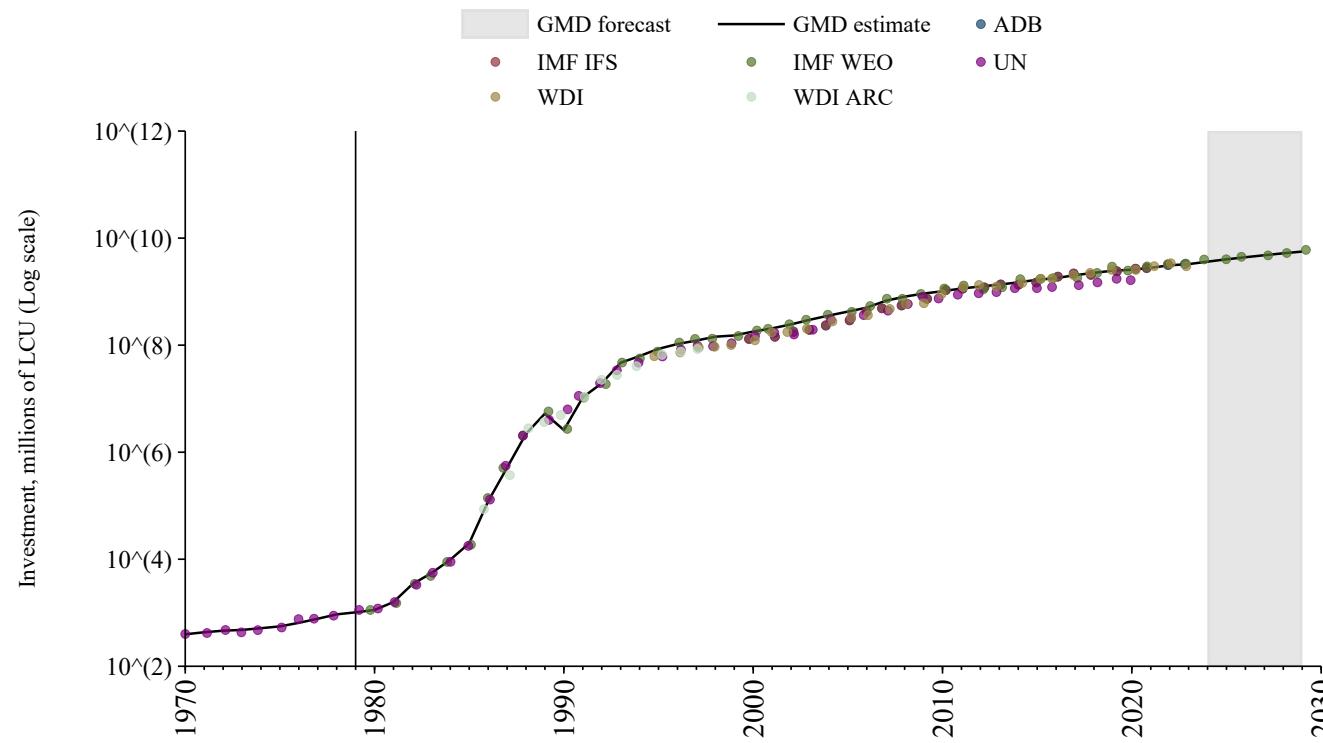
Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 140.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015
United Nations (2024)	2015 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



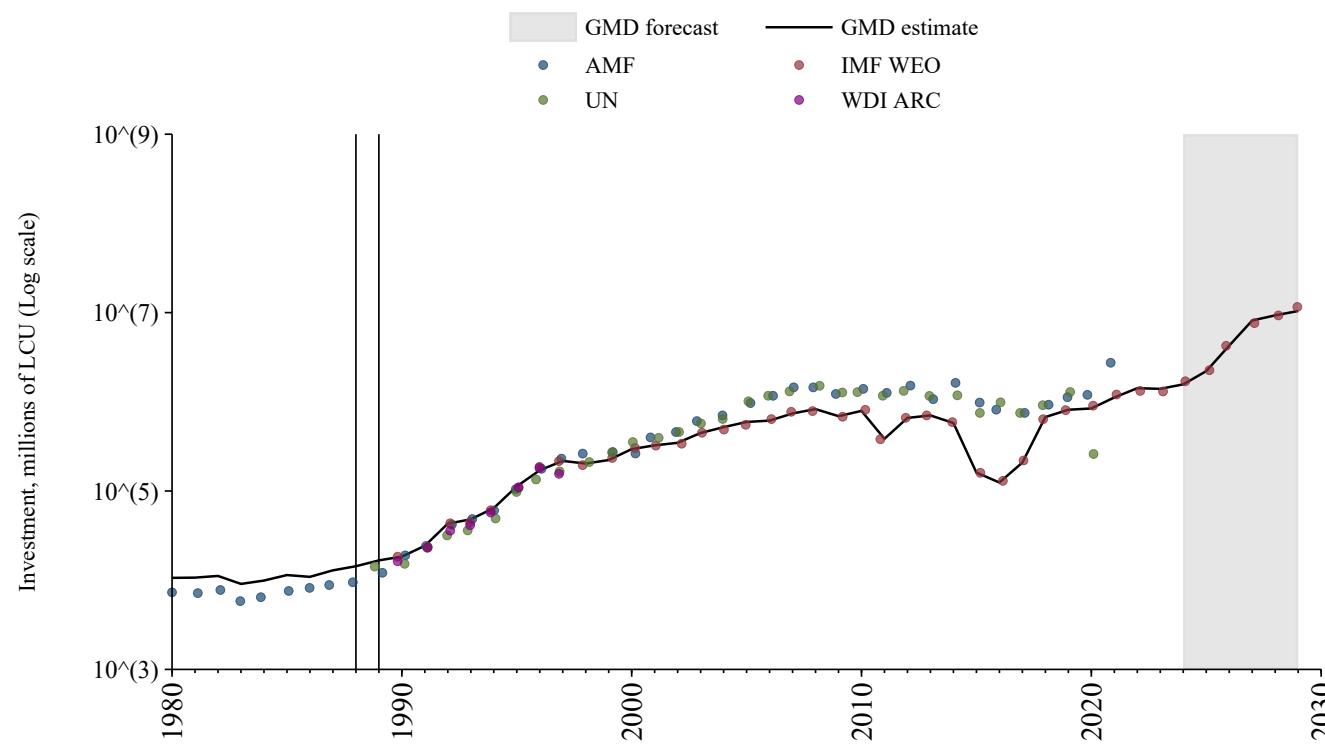
Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



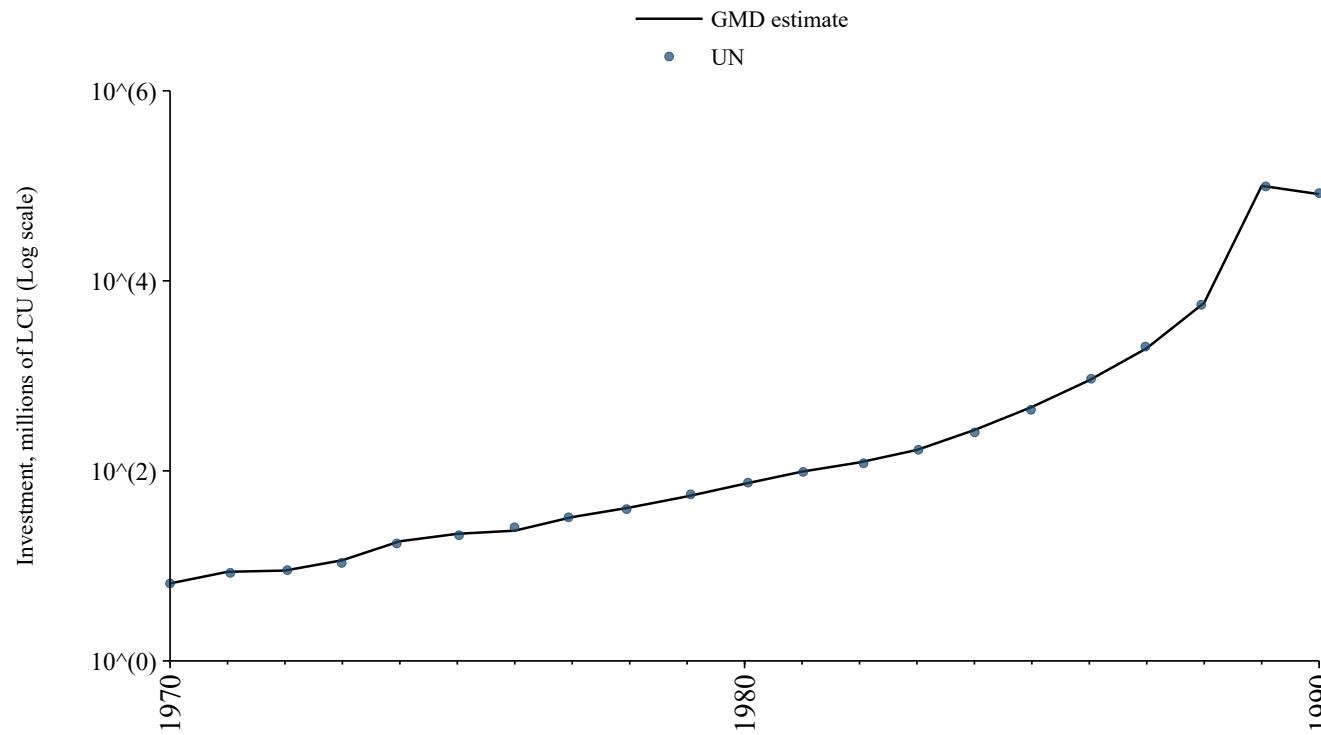
Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1980 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 145.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 117.3%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



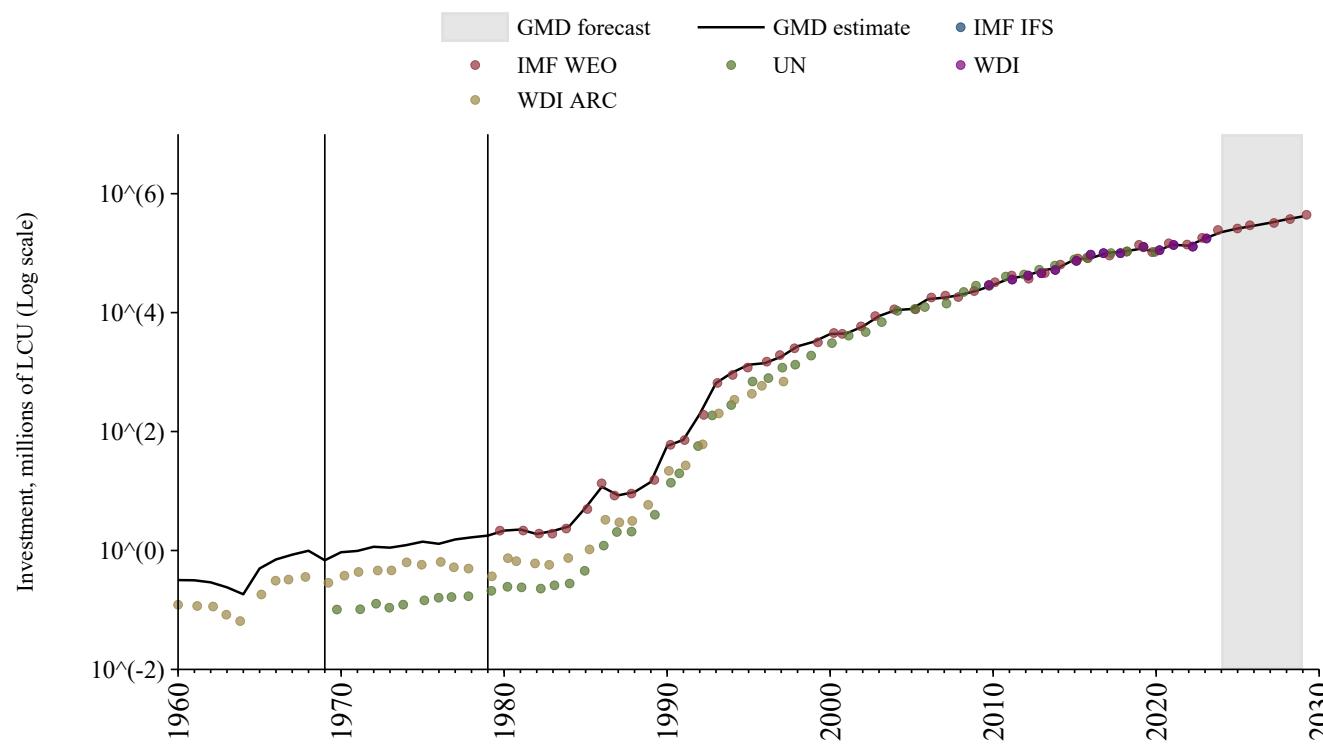
Yugoslavia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991



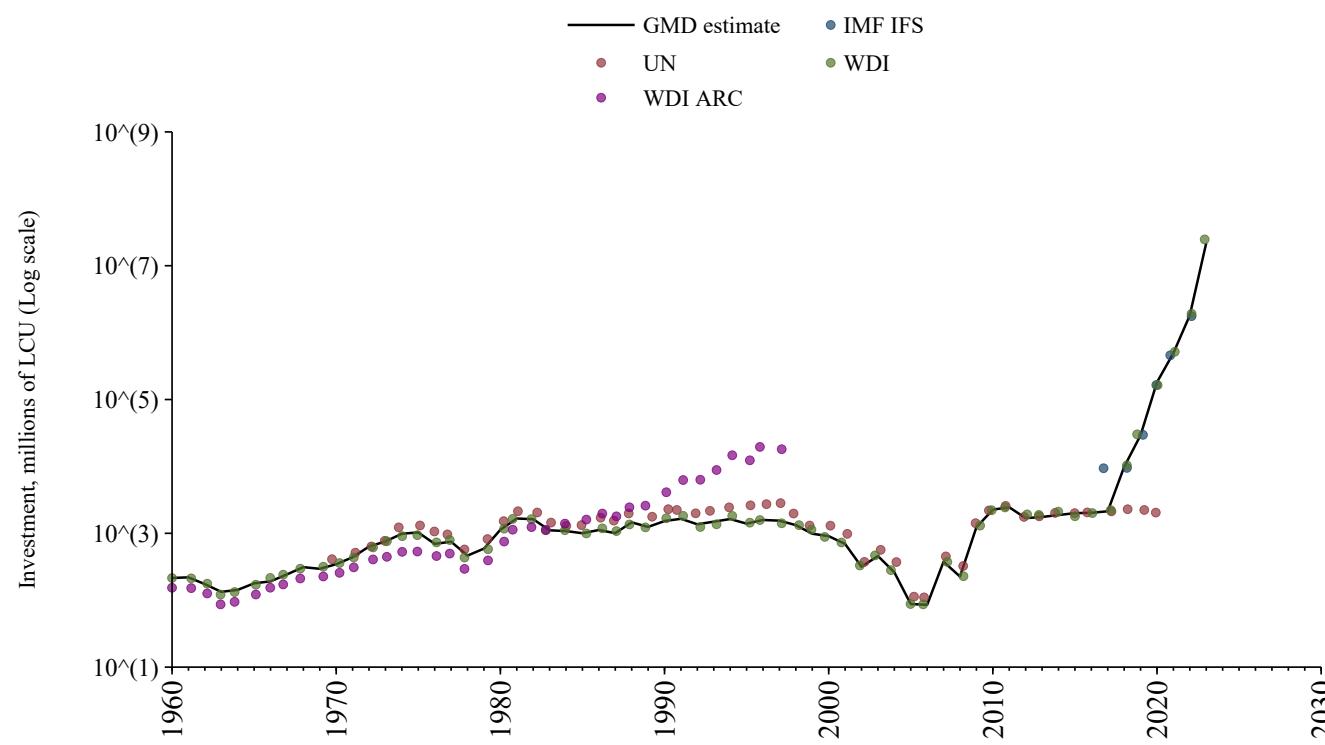
Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 259.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 919.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



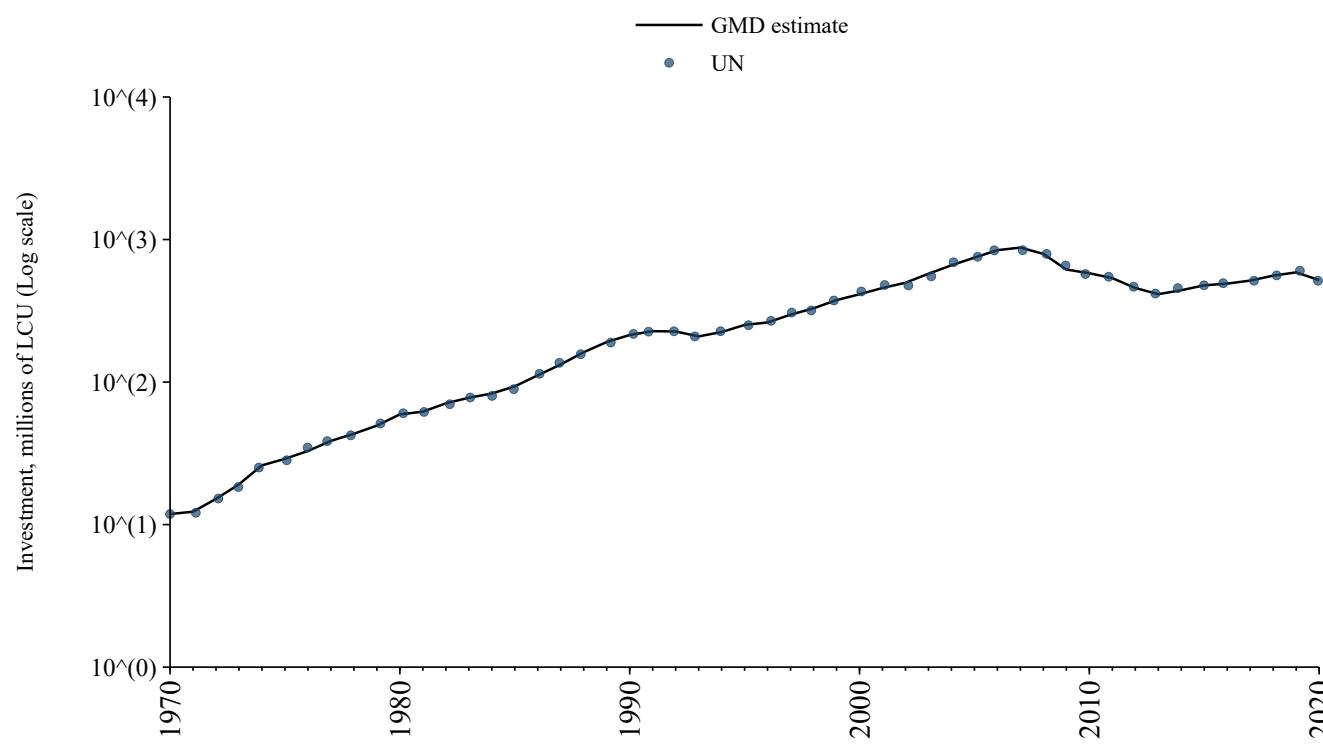
Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



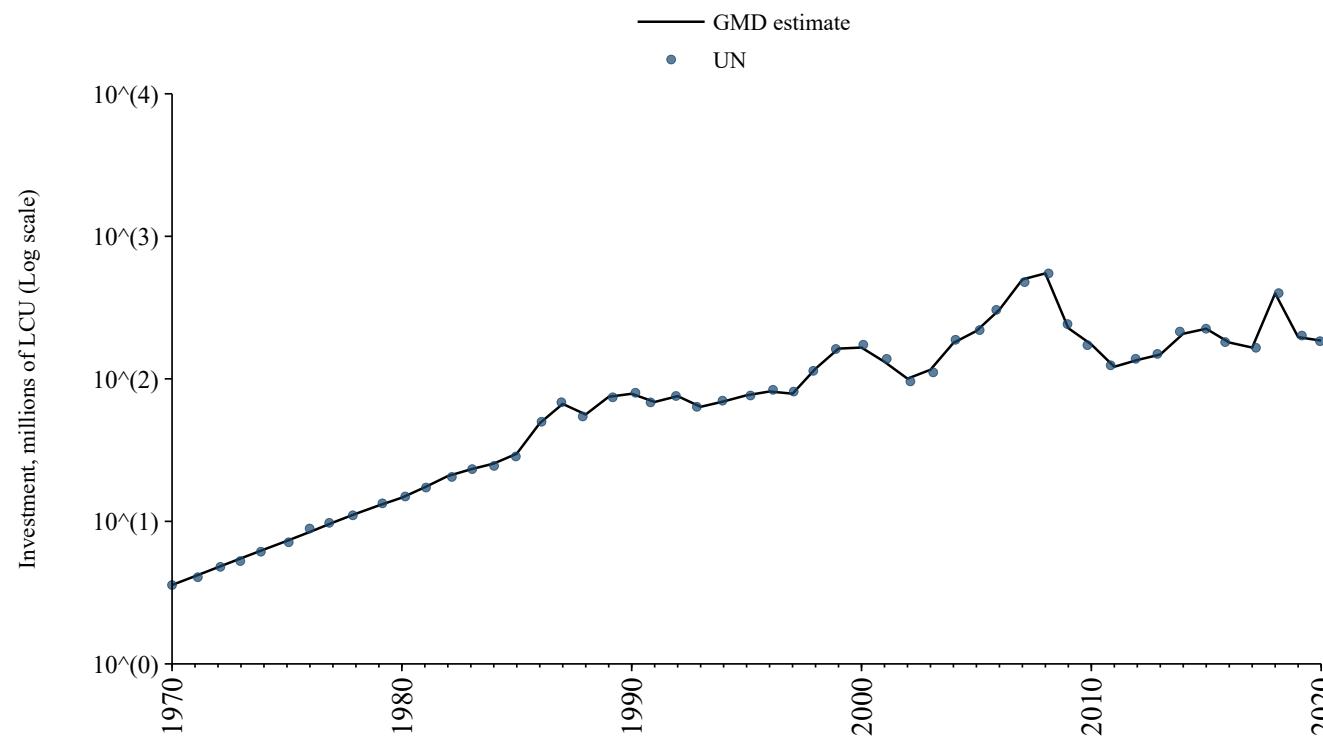
Andorra

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



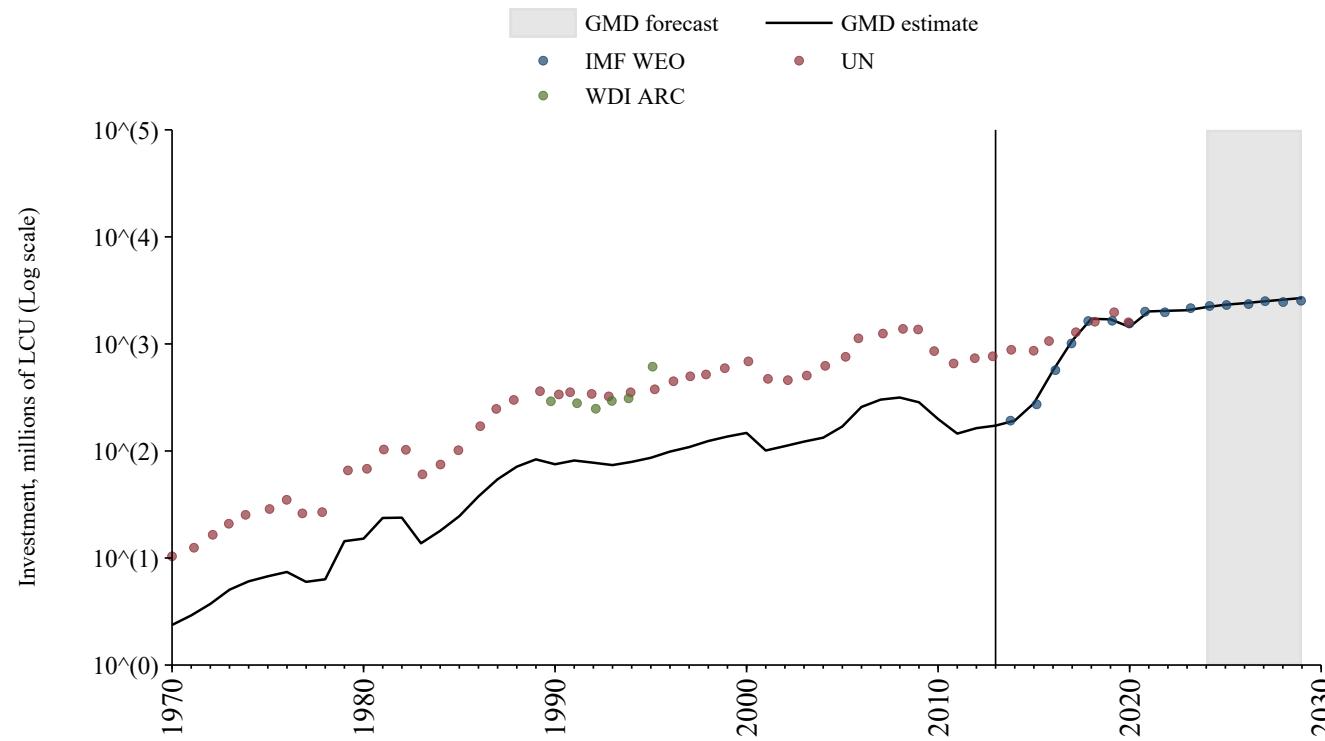
Anguilla

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



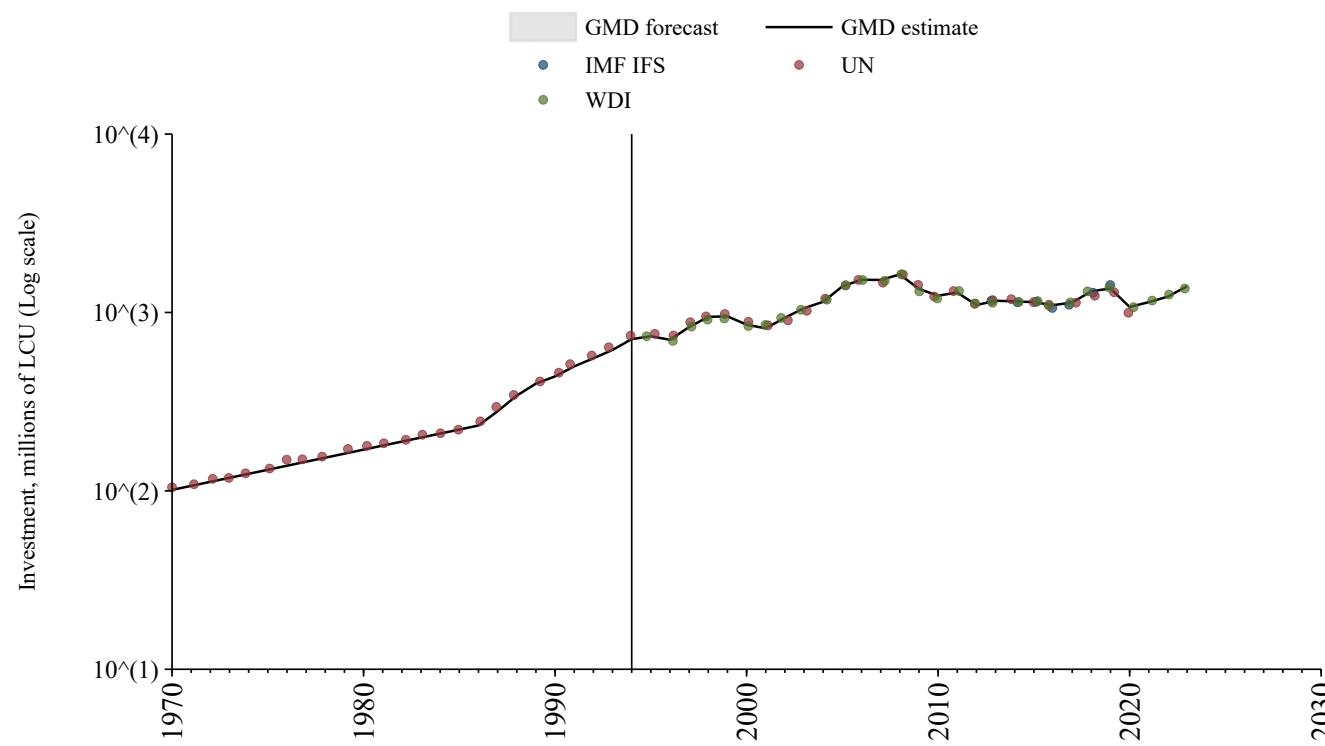
Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 22.8%).
WEO (2024)	2014 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



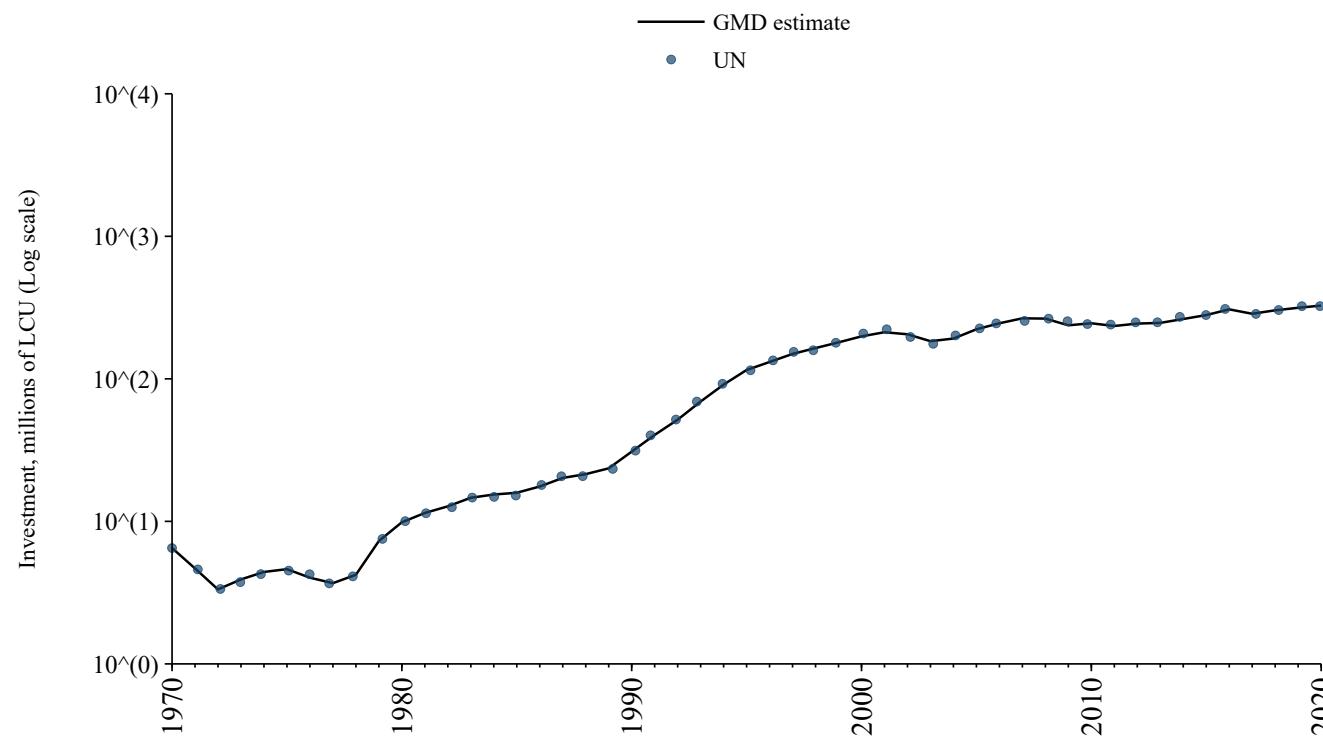
Aruba

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 96.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



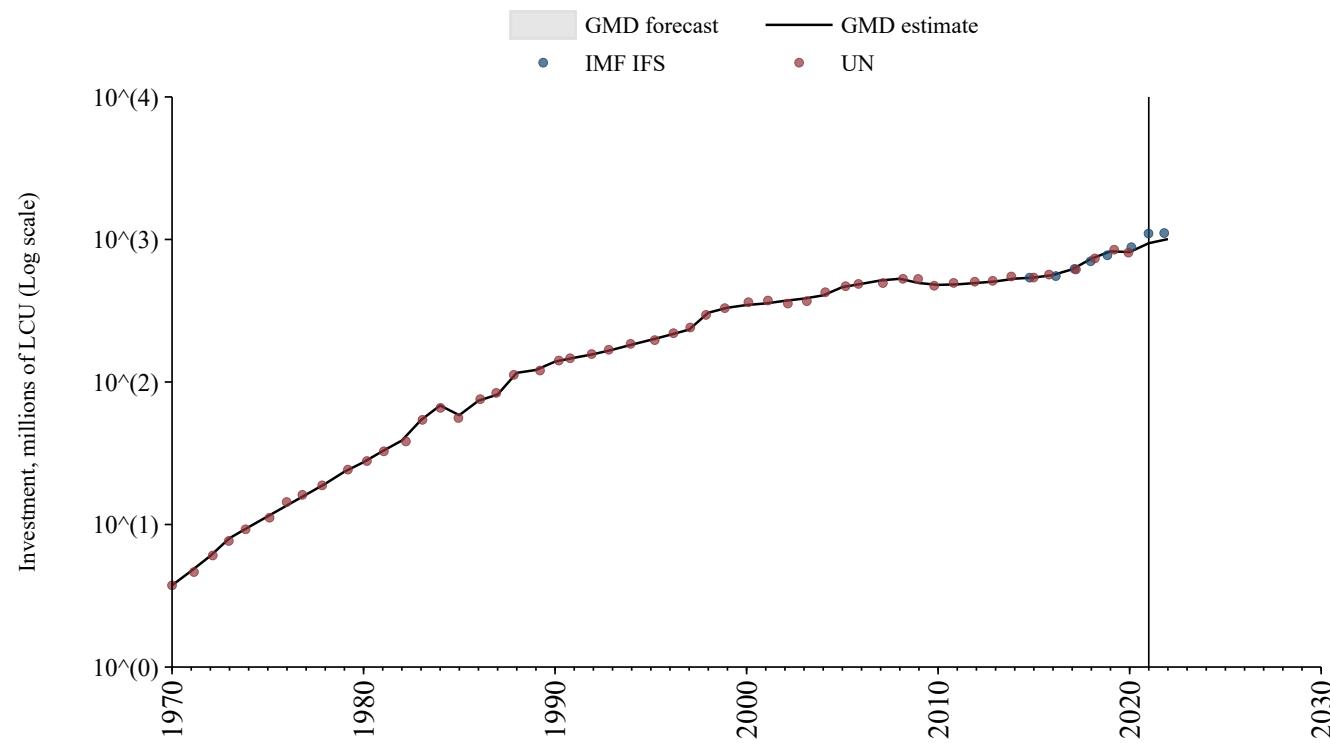
British Virgin Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



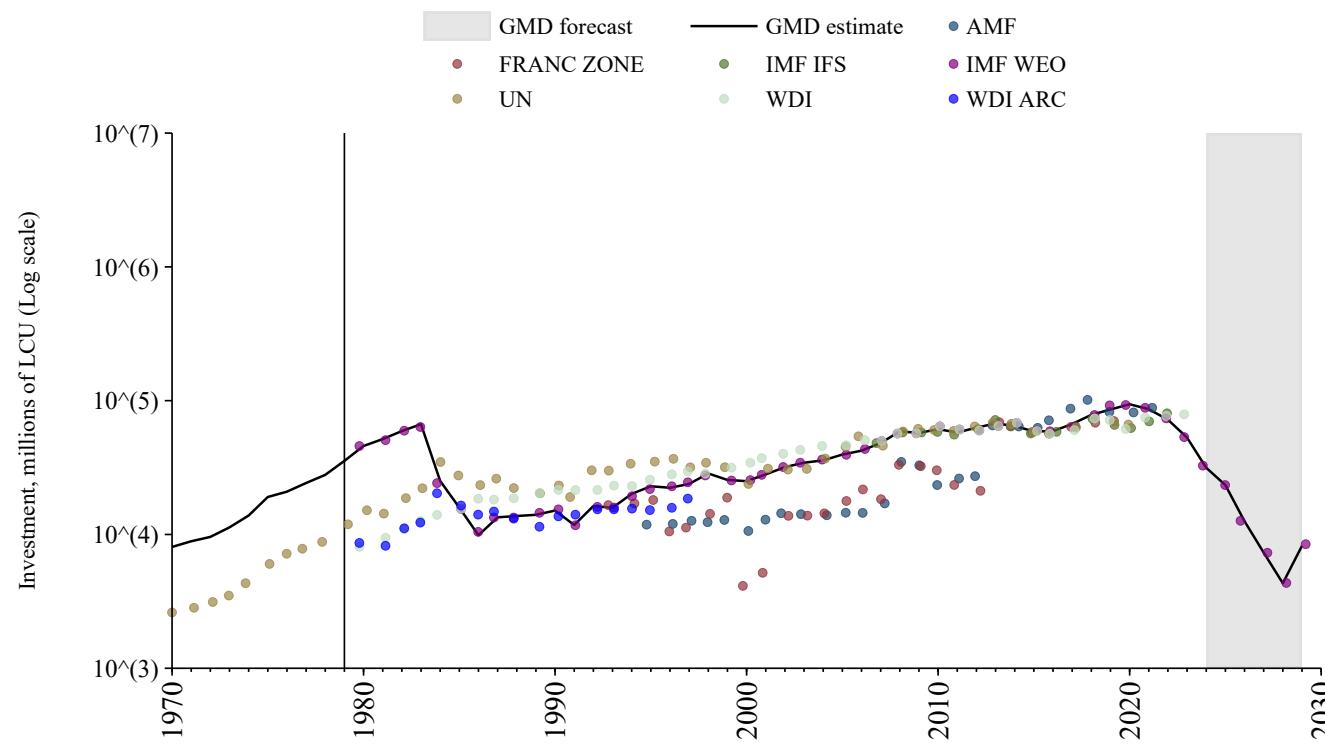
Cayman Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 90.4%).



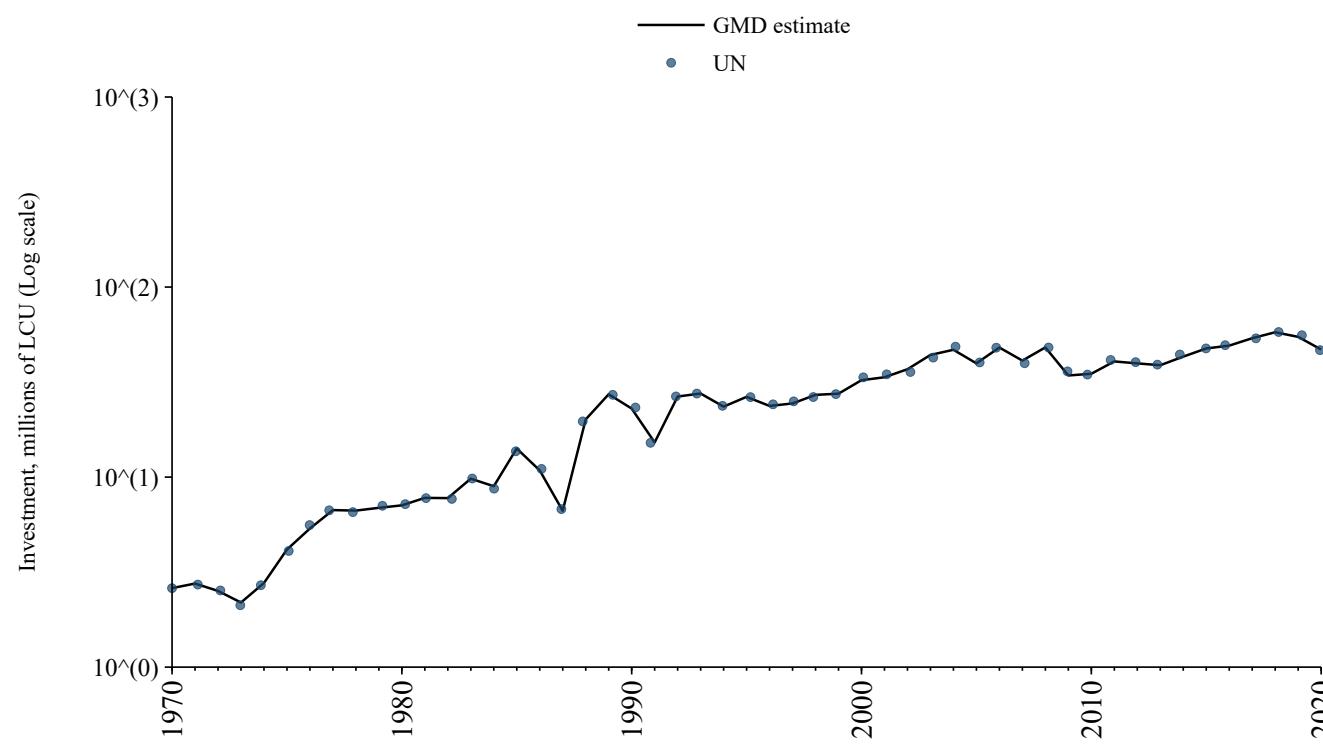
Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 308.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



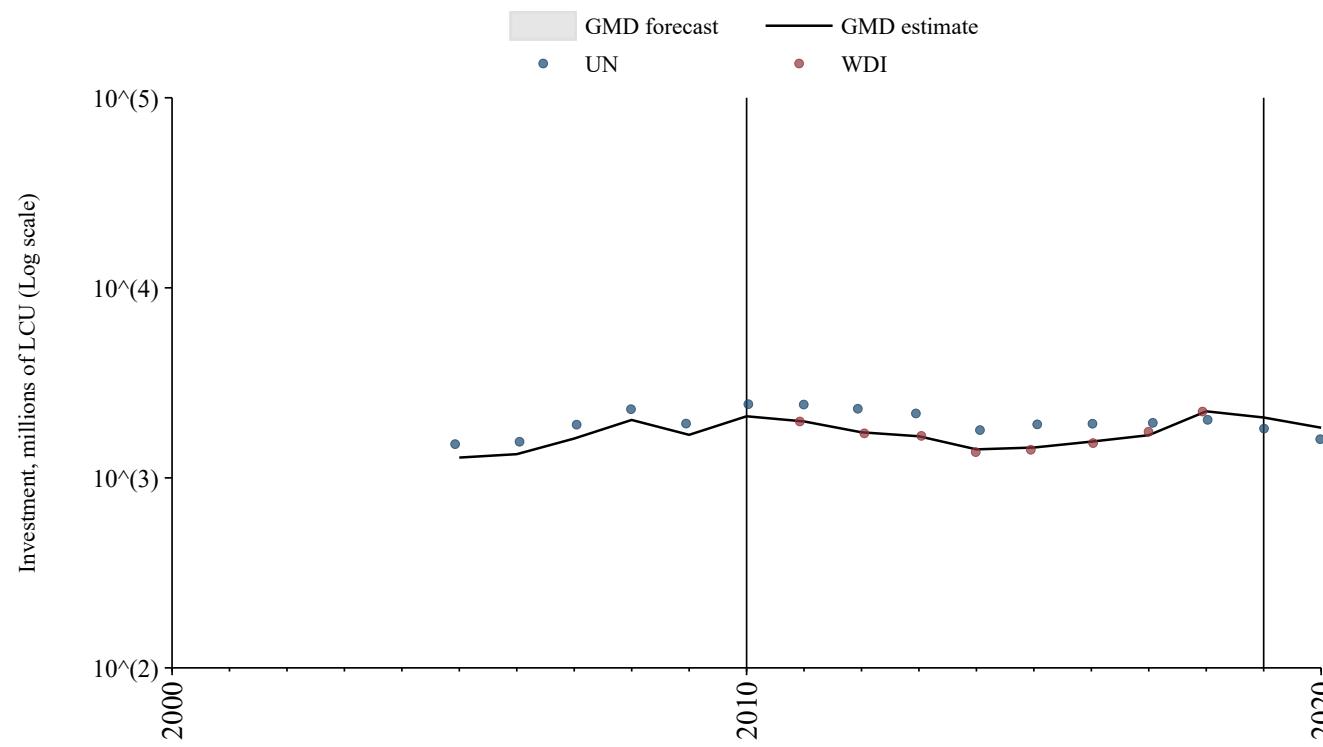
Cook Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



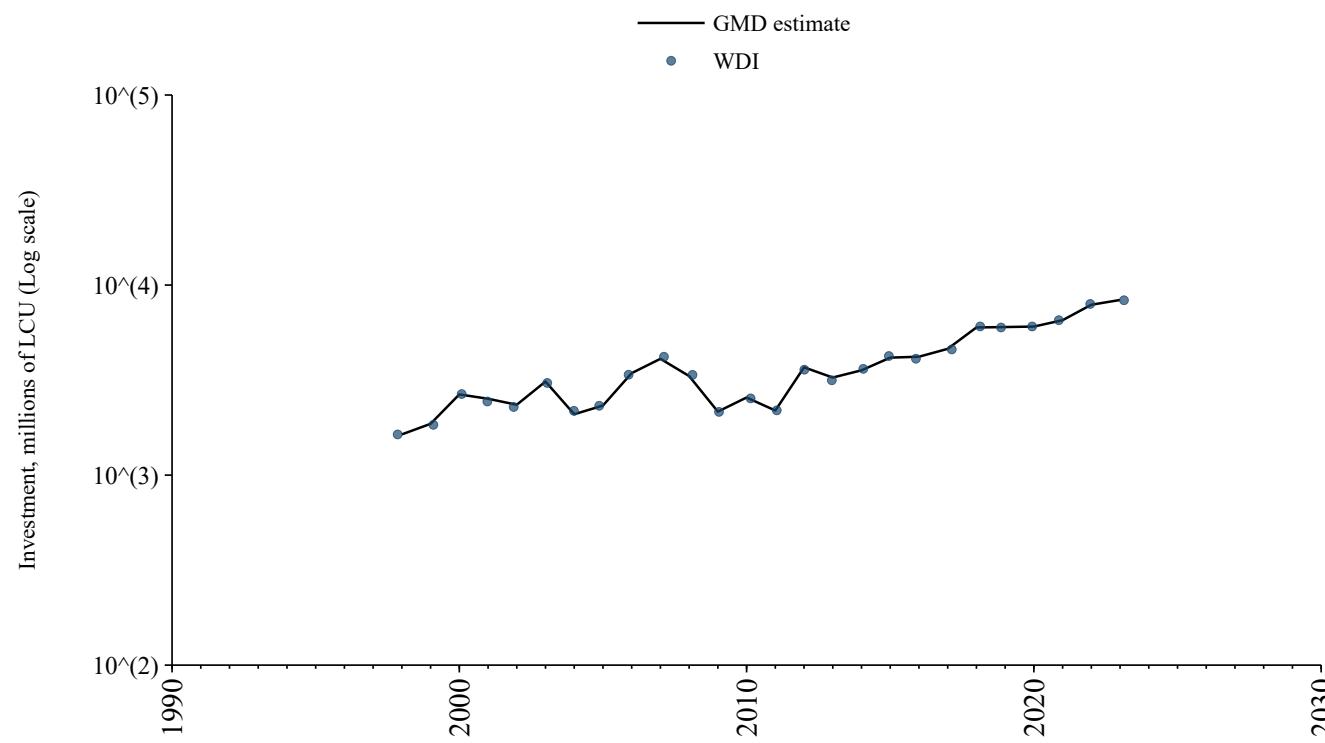
Curaçao

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	2005 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 85%).
World Bank (2024)	2011 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019
United Nations (2024)	2019 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021: (ratio = 111.1%).



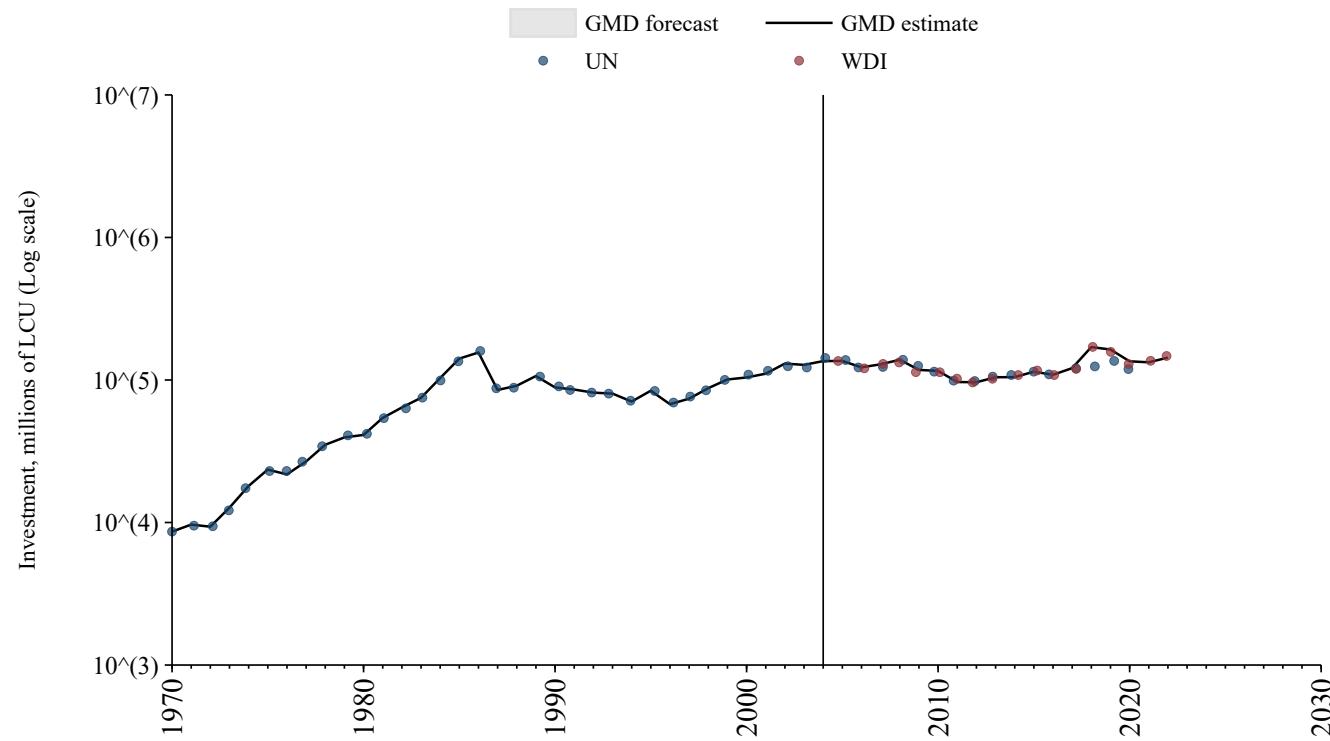
Faroe Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



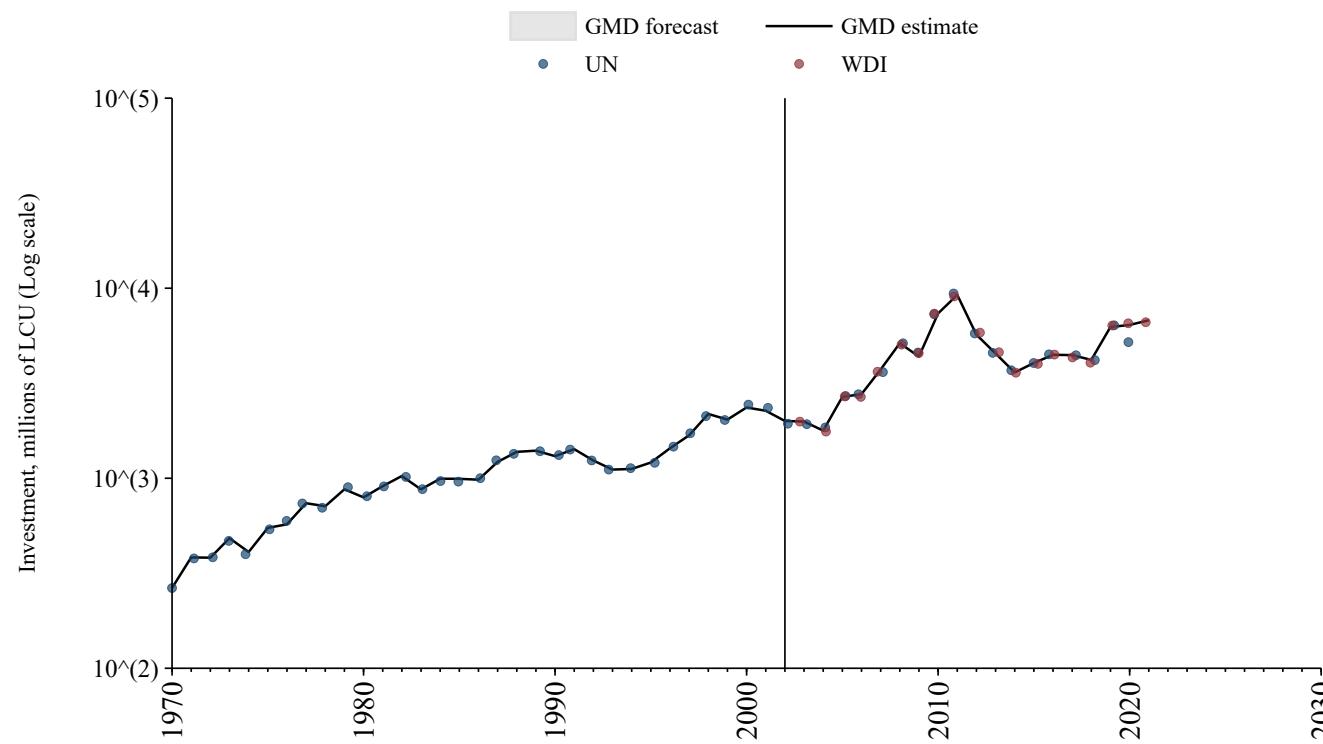
French Polynesia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



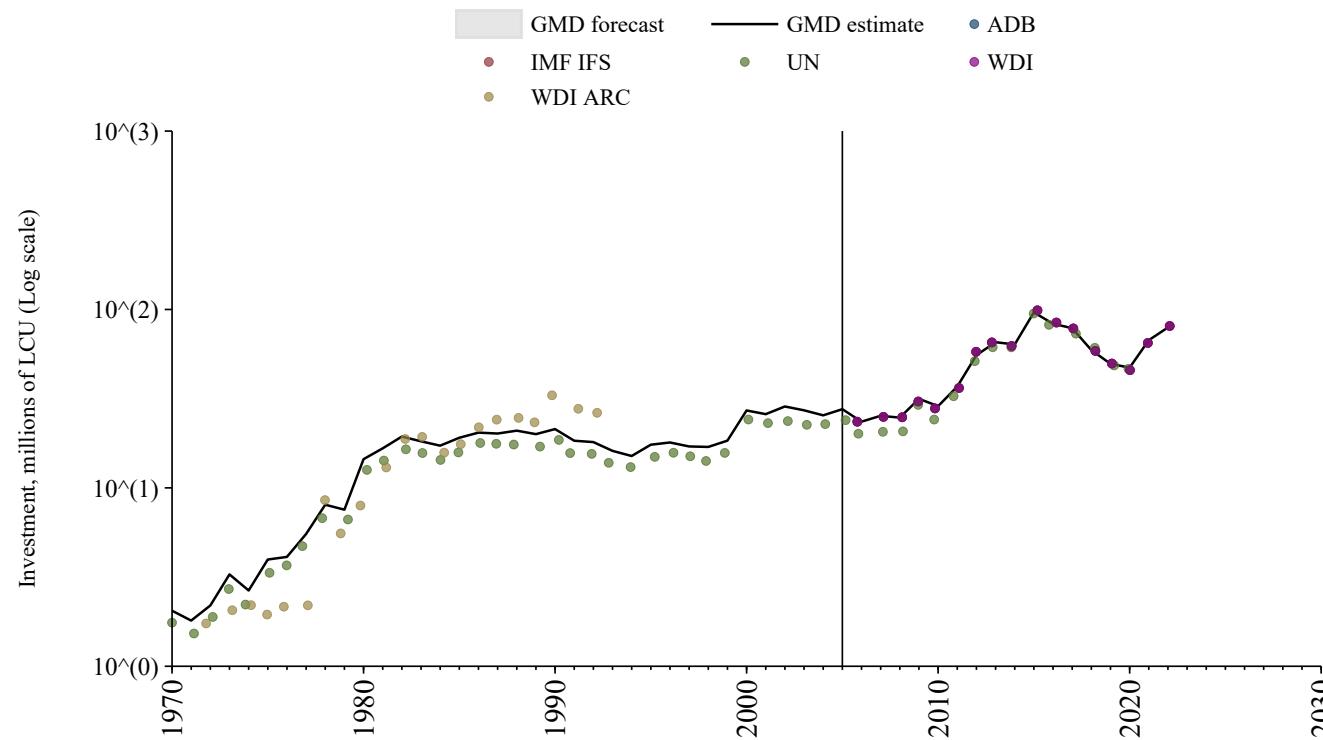
Greenland

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003
World Bank (2024)	2003 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



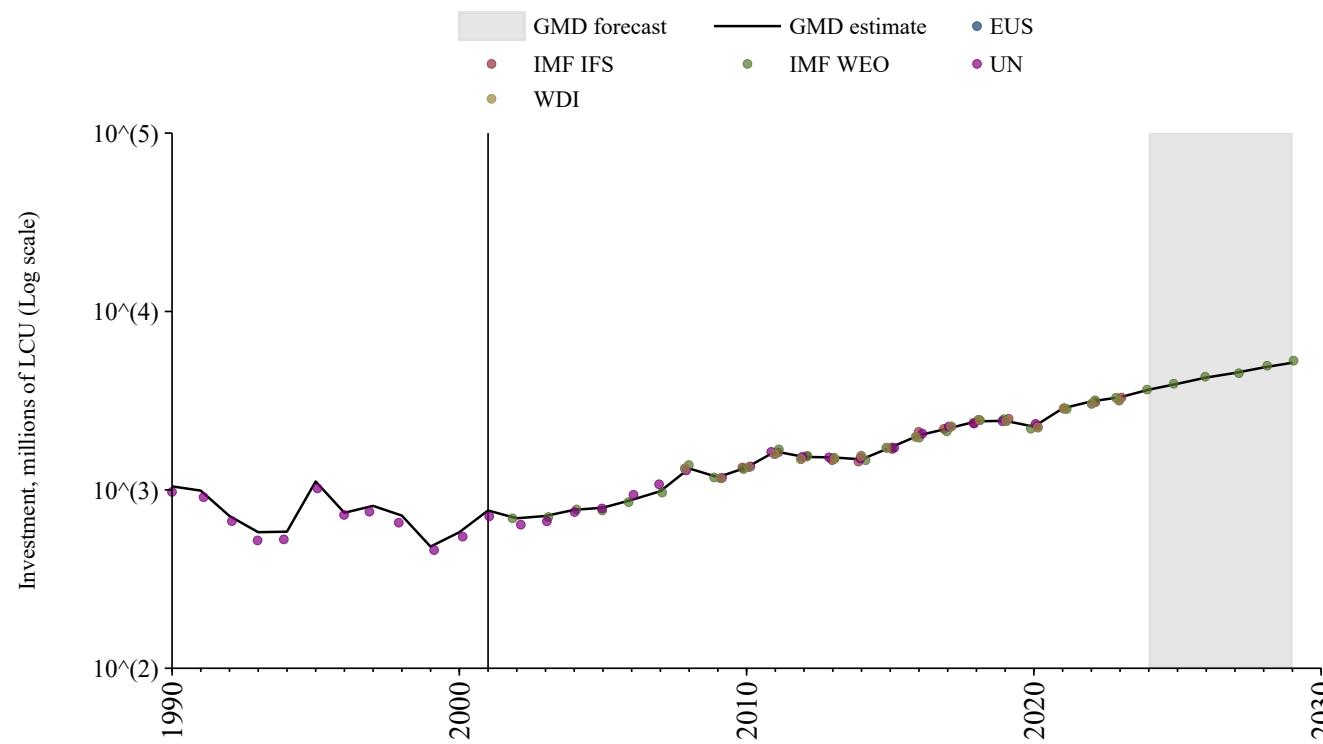
Kiribati

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 116.6%).
World Bank (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



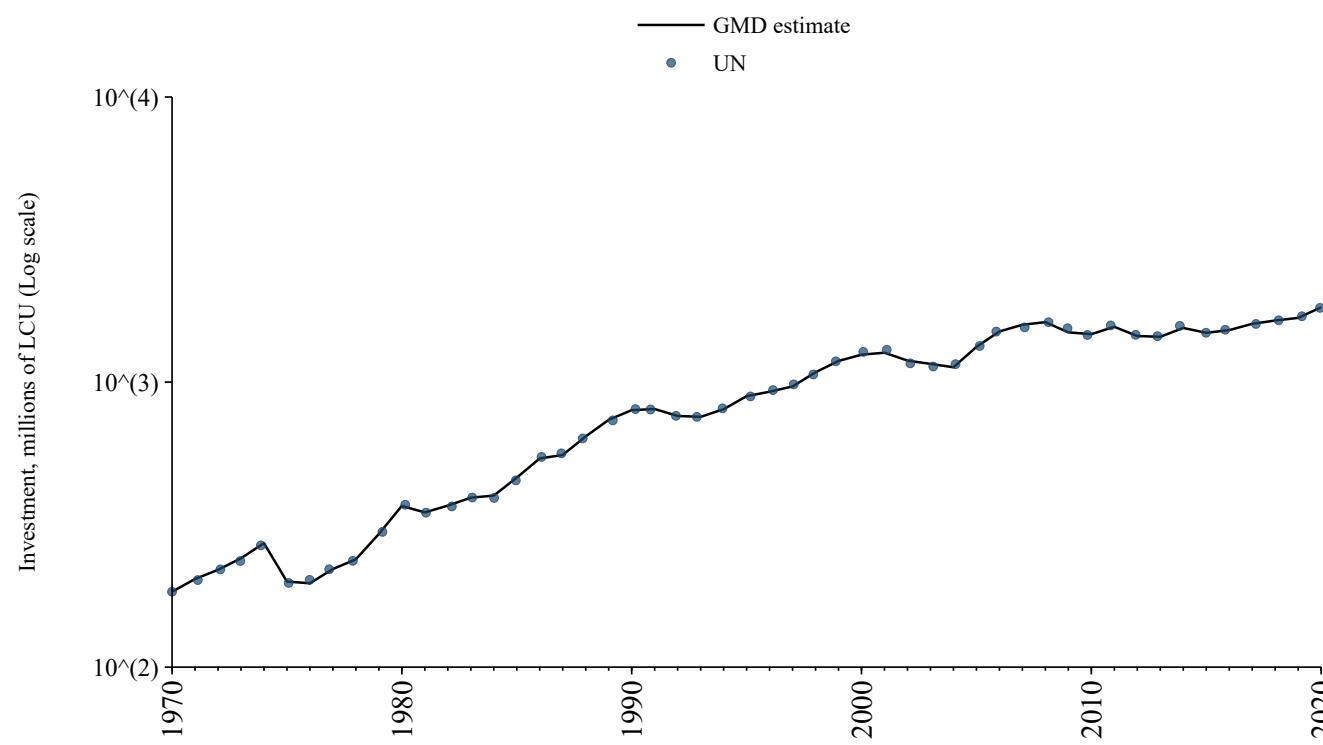
Kosovo

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 107.4%).
WEO (2024)	2002 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



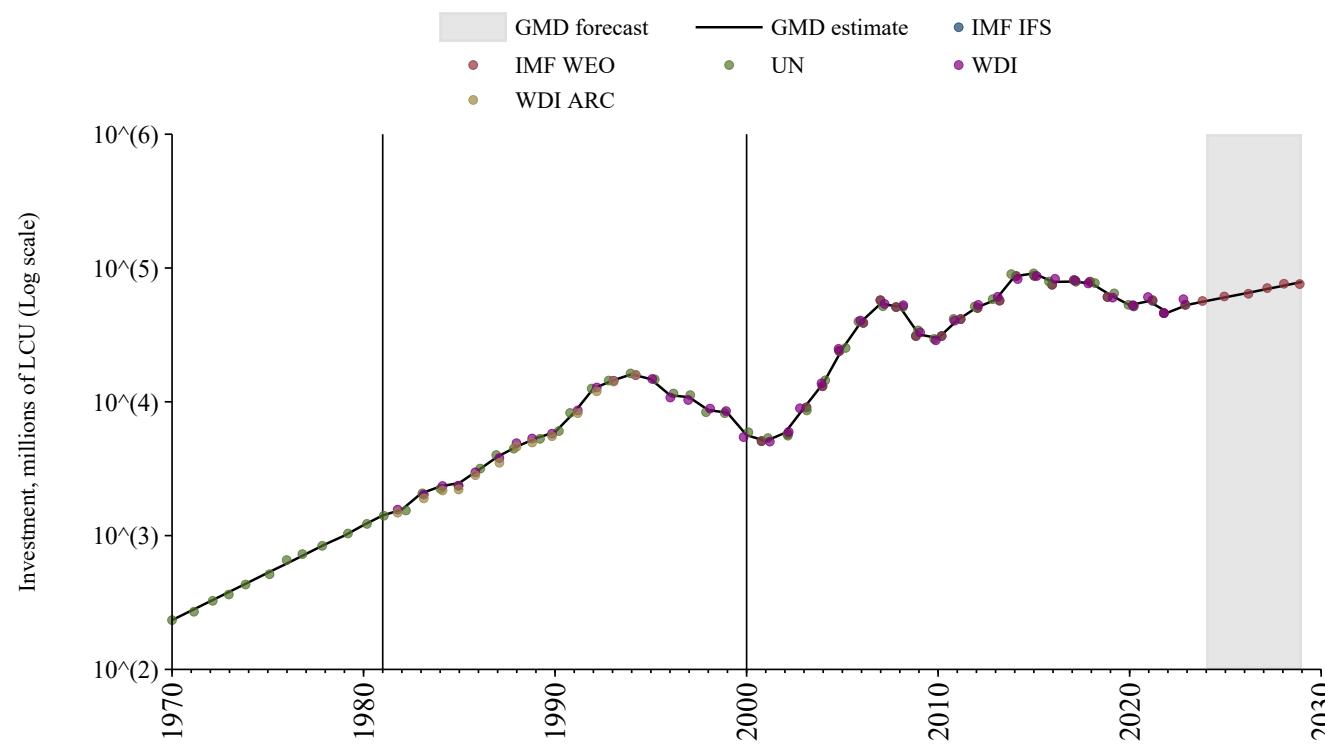
Liechtenstein

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



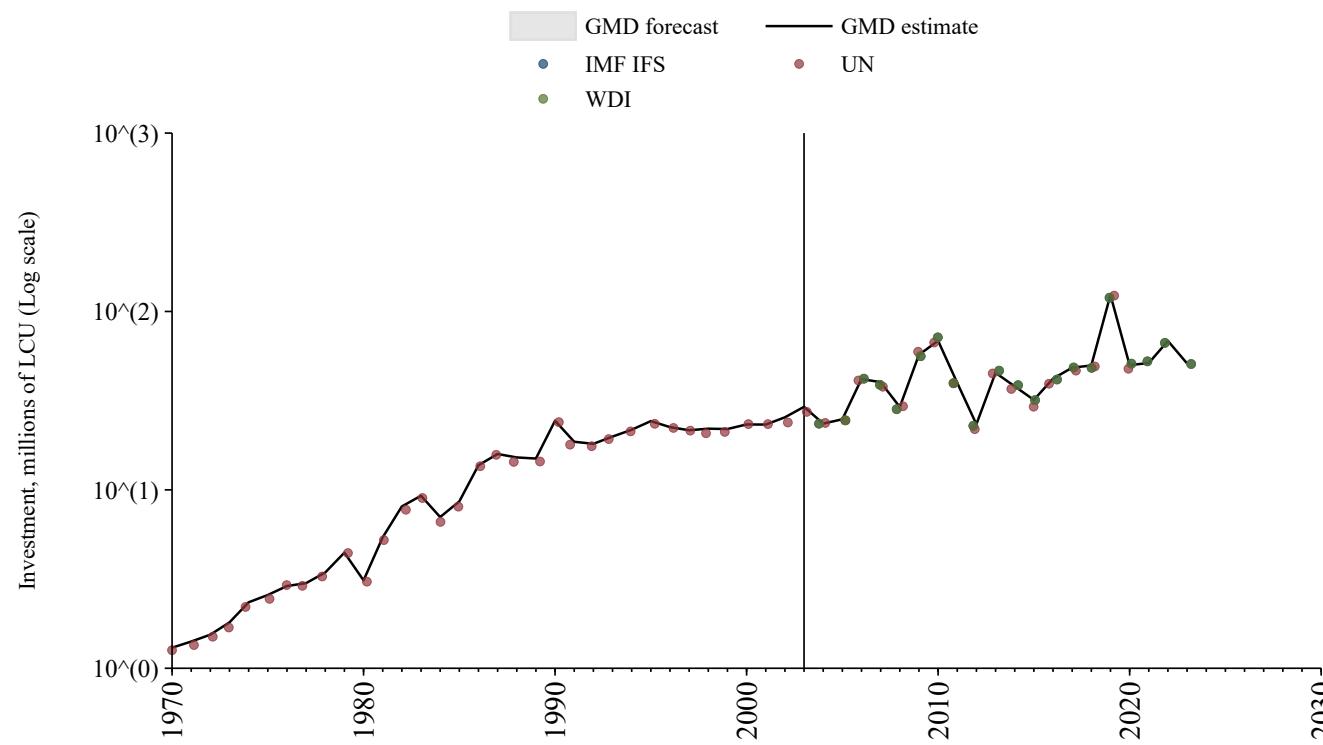
Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982
World Bank (2024)	1982 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



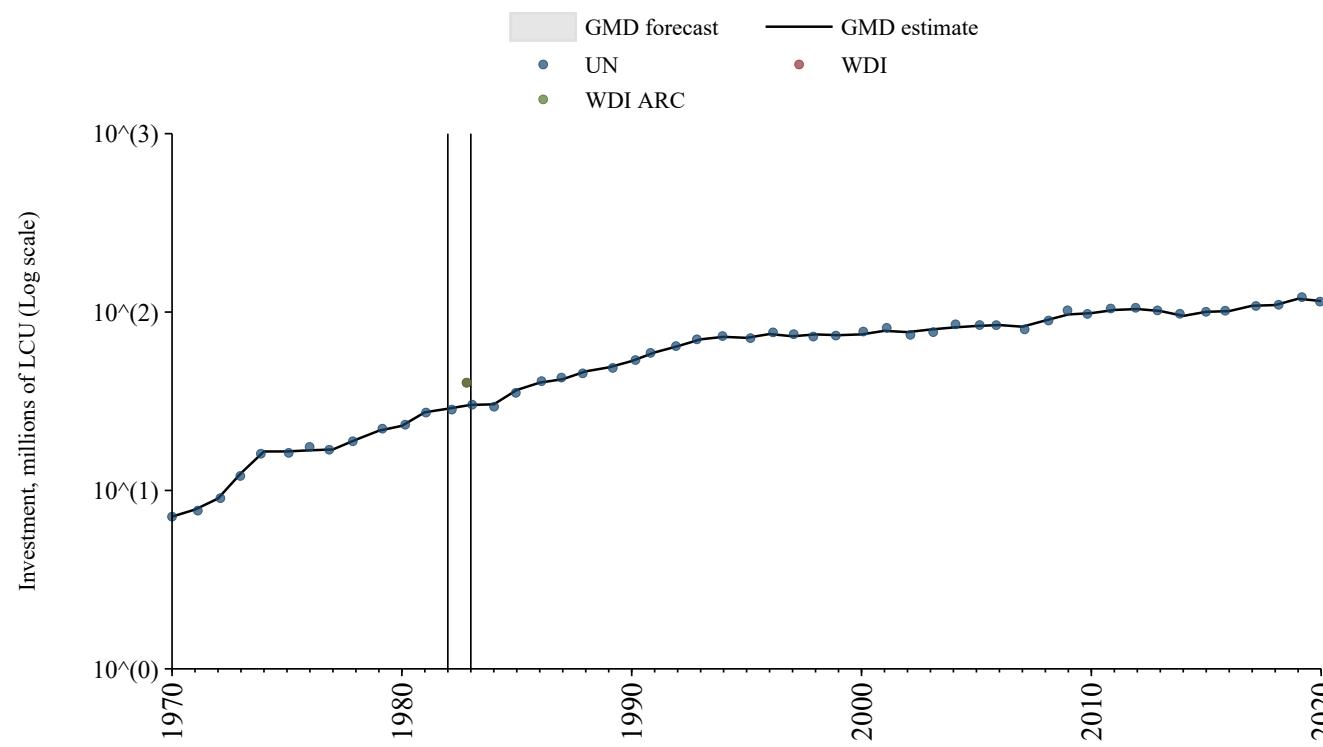
Marshall Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 103.2%).
World Bank (2024)	2004 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



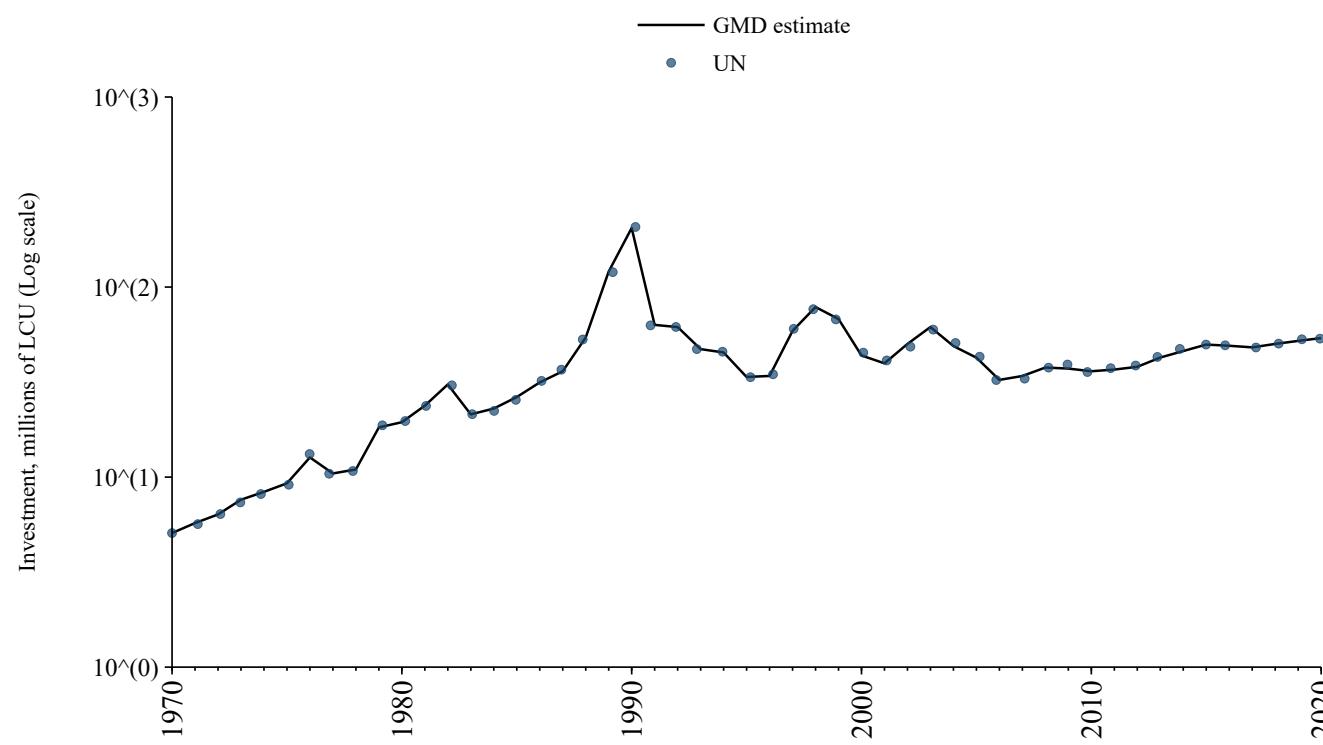
Micronesia (Federated States of)

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983
World Bank (2024)	1983 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 75.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1984 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



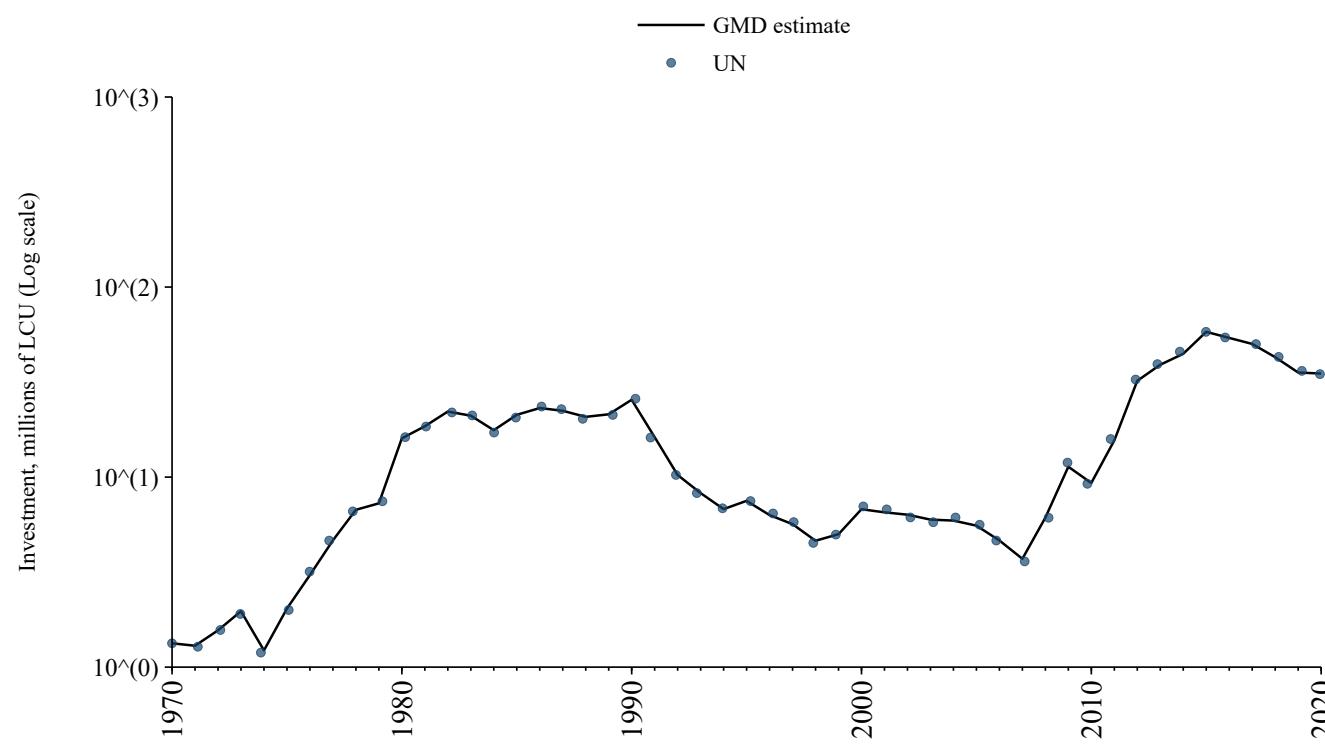
Montserrat

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



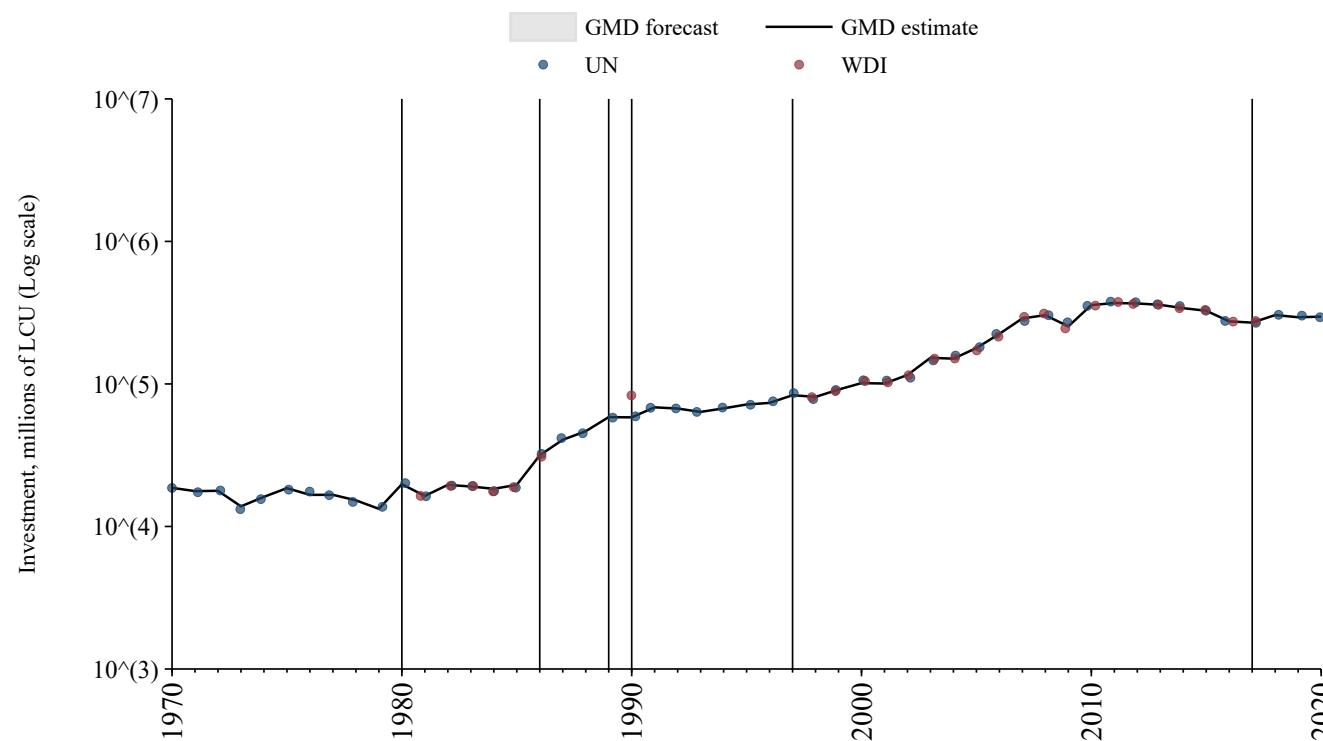
Nauru

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



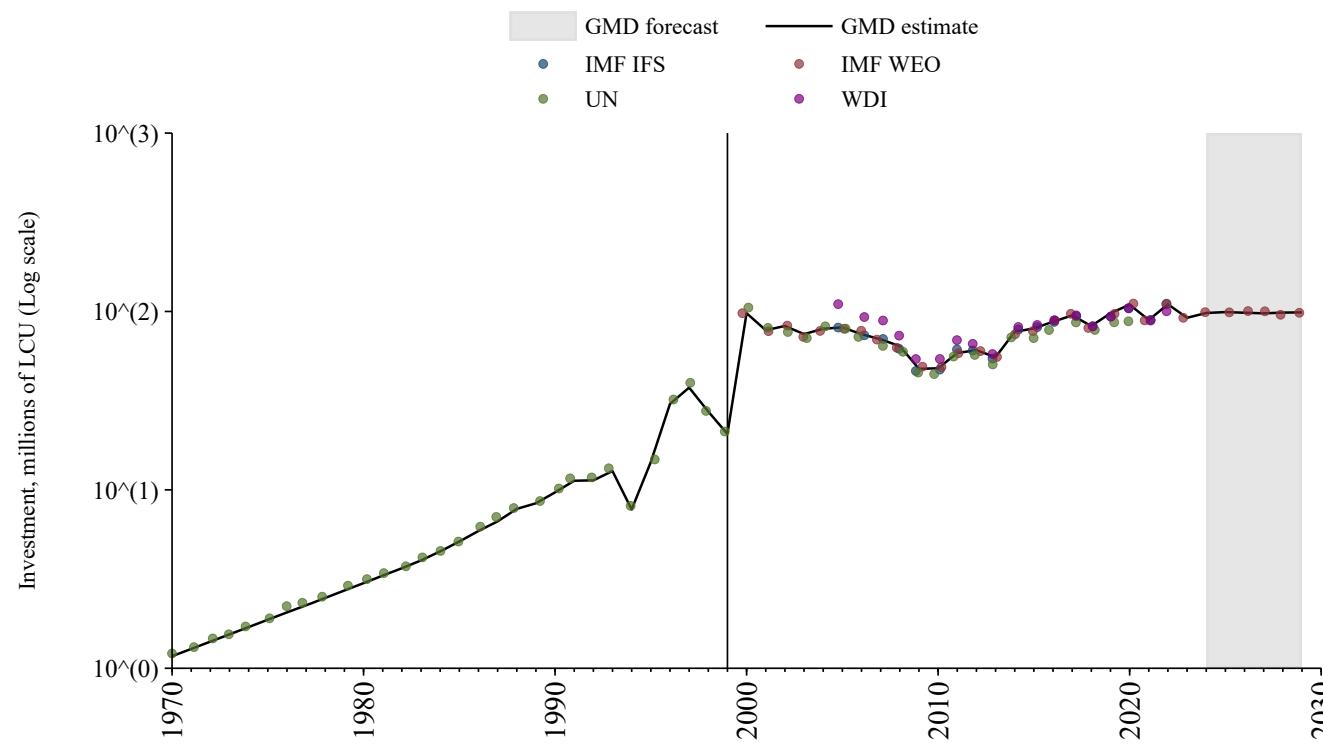
New Caledonia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 99.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 74.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1991 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
World Bank (2024)	1998 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018
United Nations (2024)	2018 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



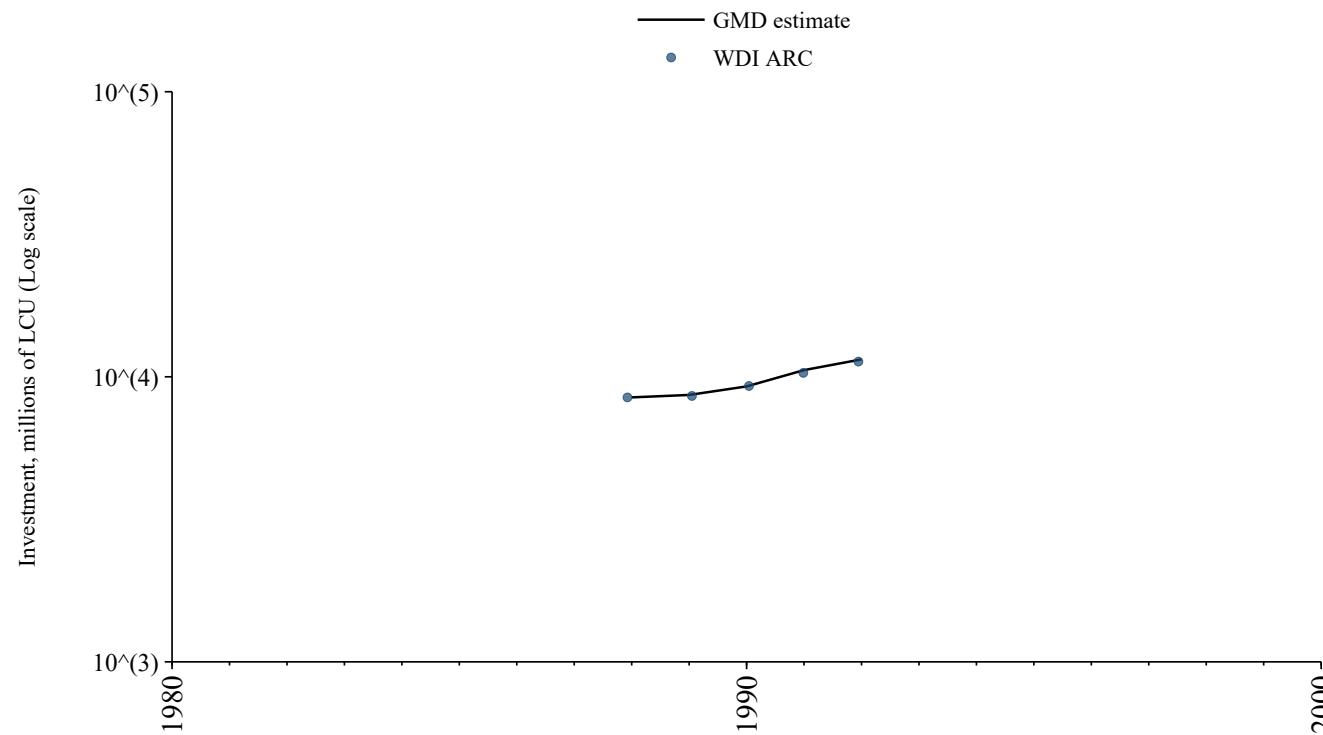
Palau

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 96.5%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



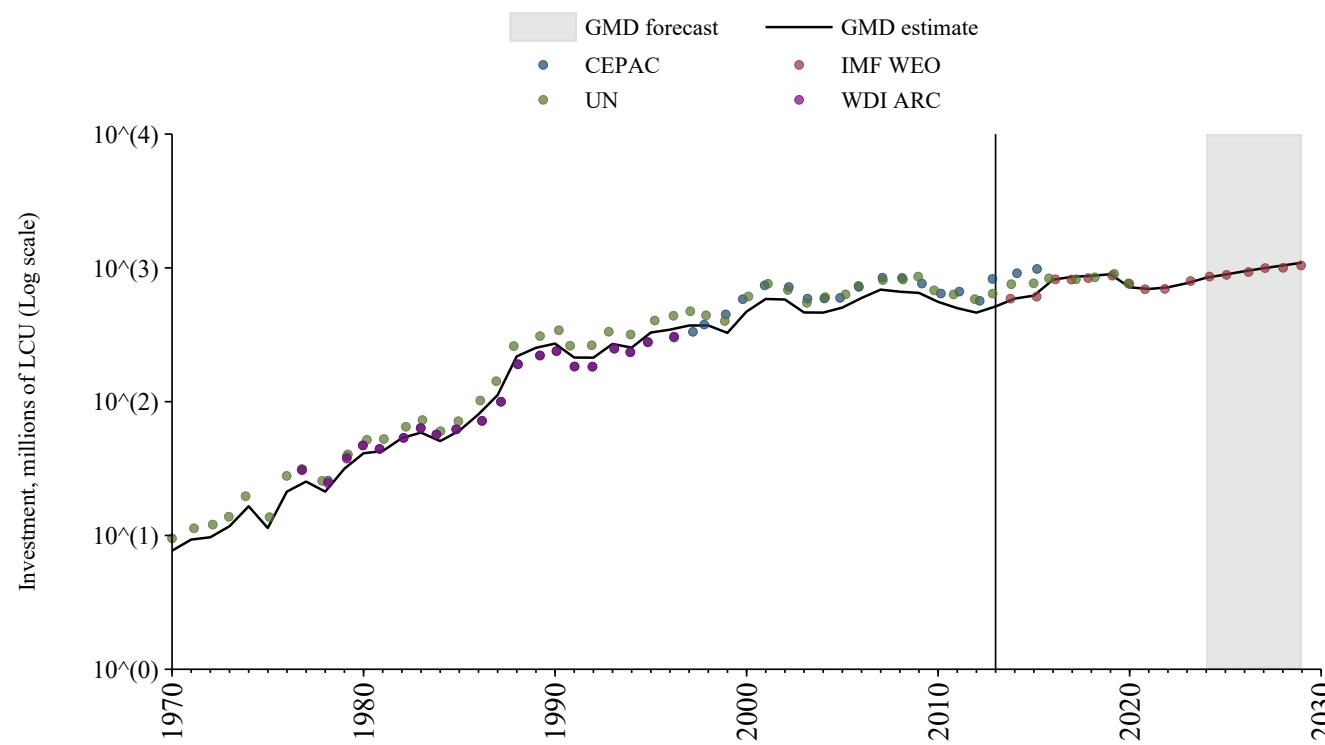
Réunion

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1988 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993



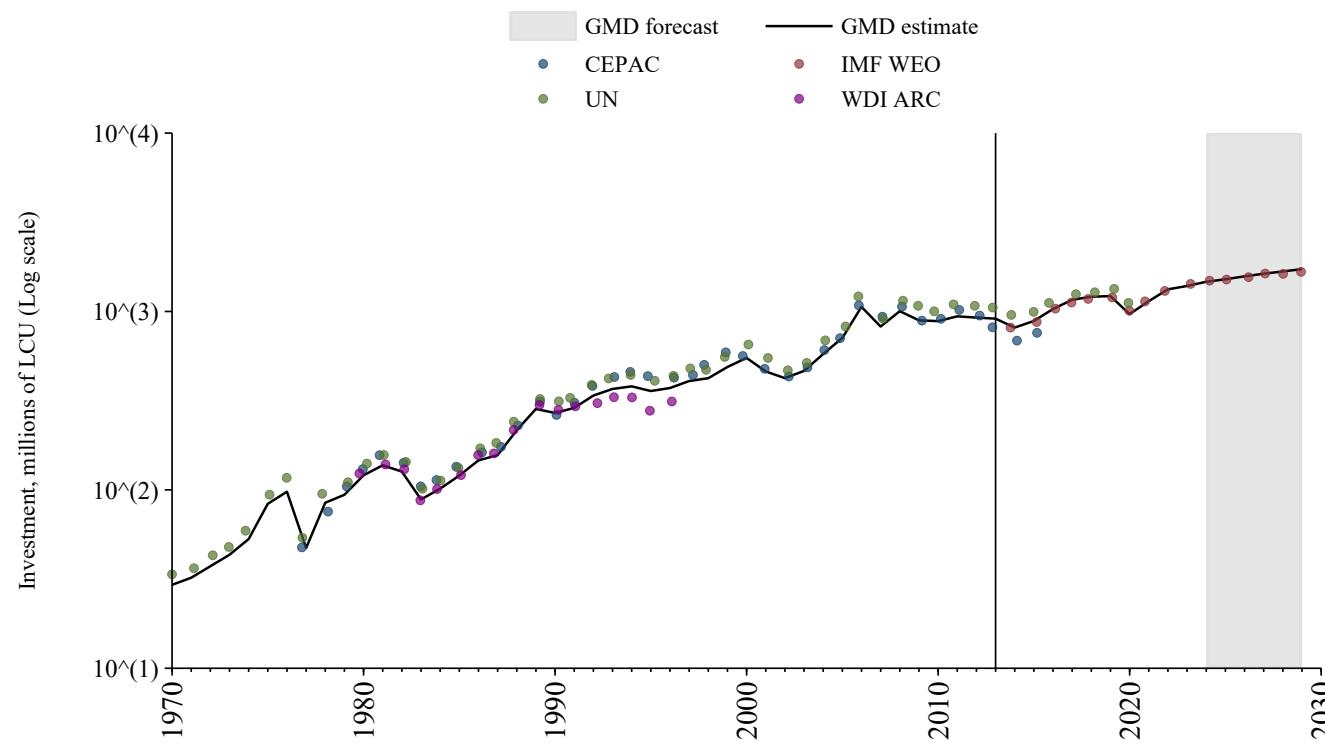
Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 81%).
WEO (2024)	2014 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



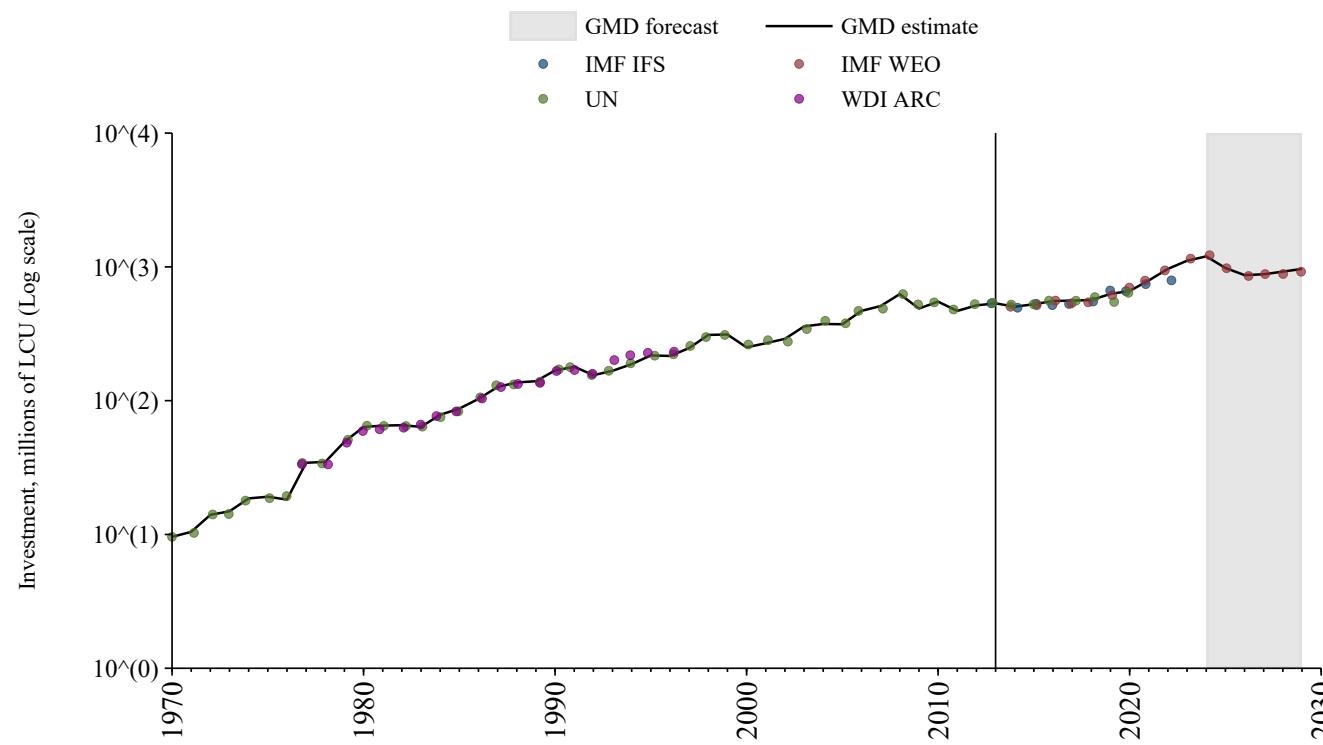
Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 87.3%).
WEO (2024)	2014 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



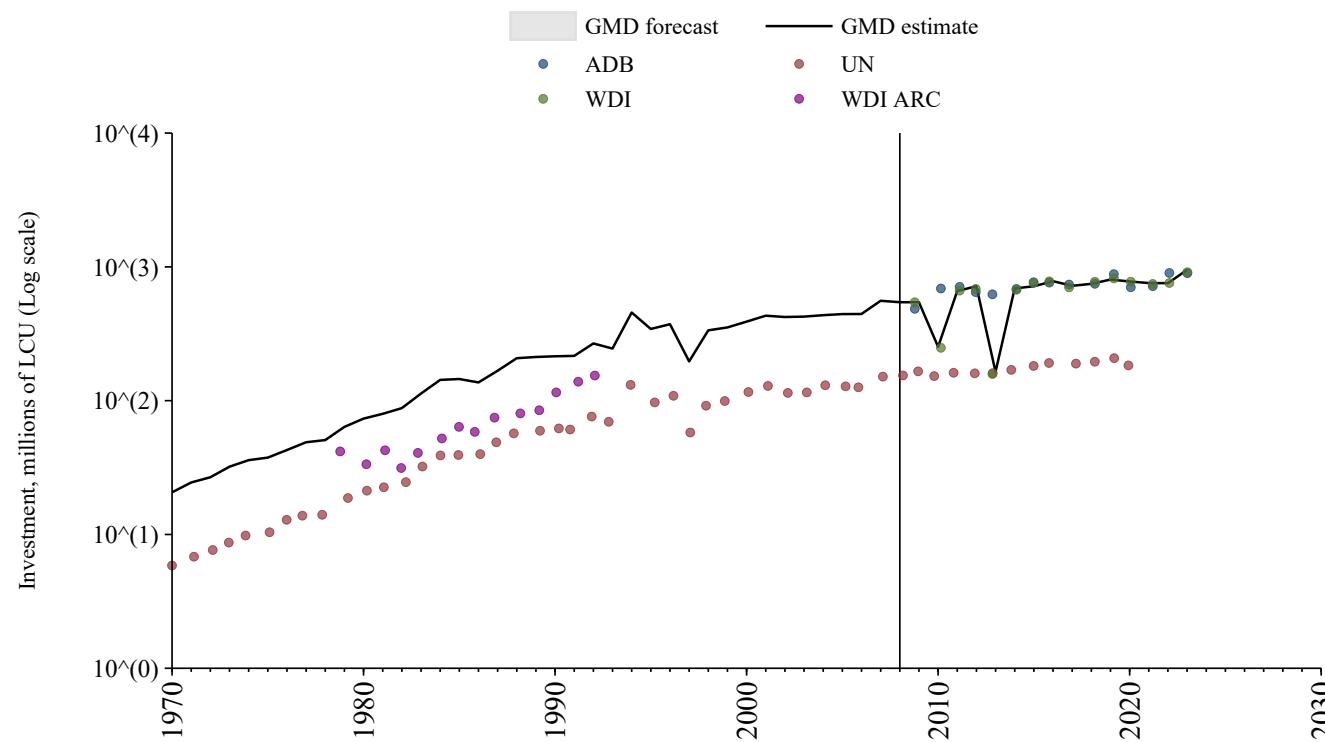
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014
WEO (2024)	2014 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



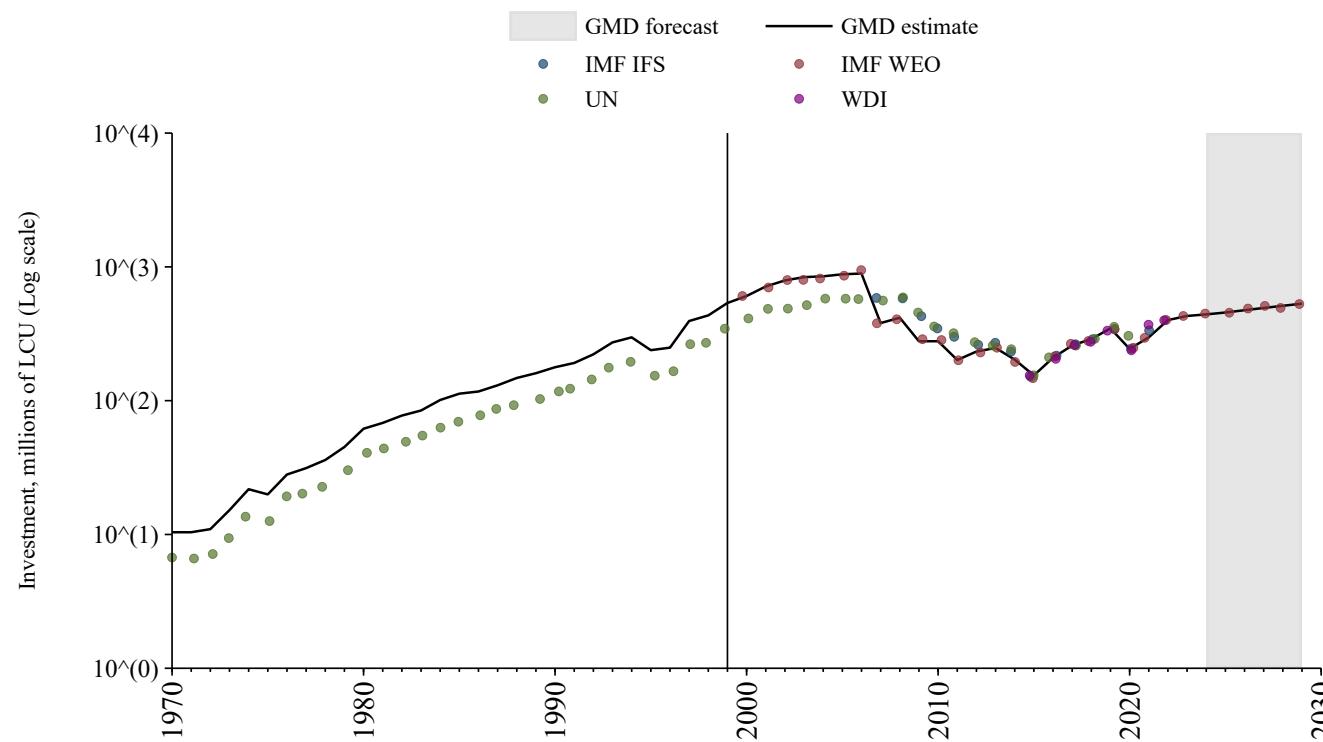
Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 352.3%).
World Bank (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



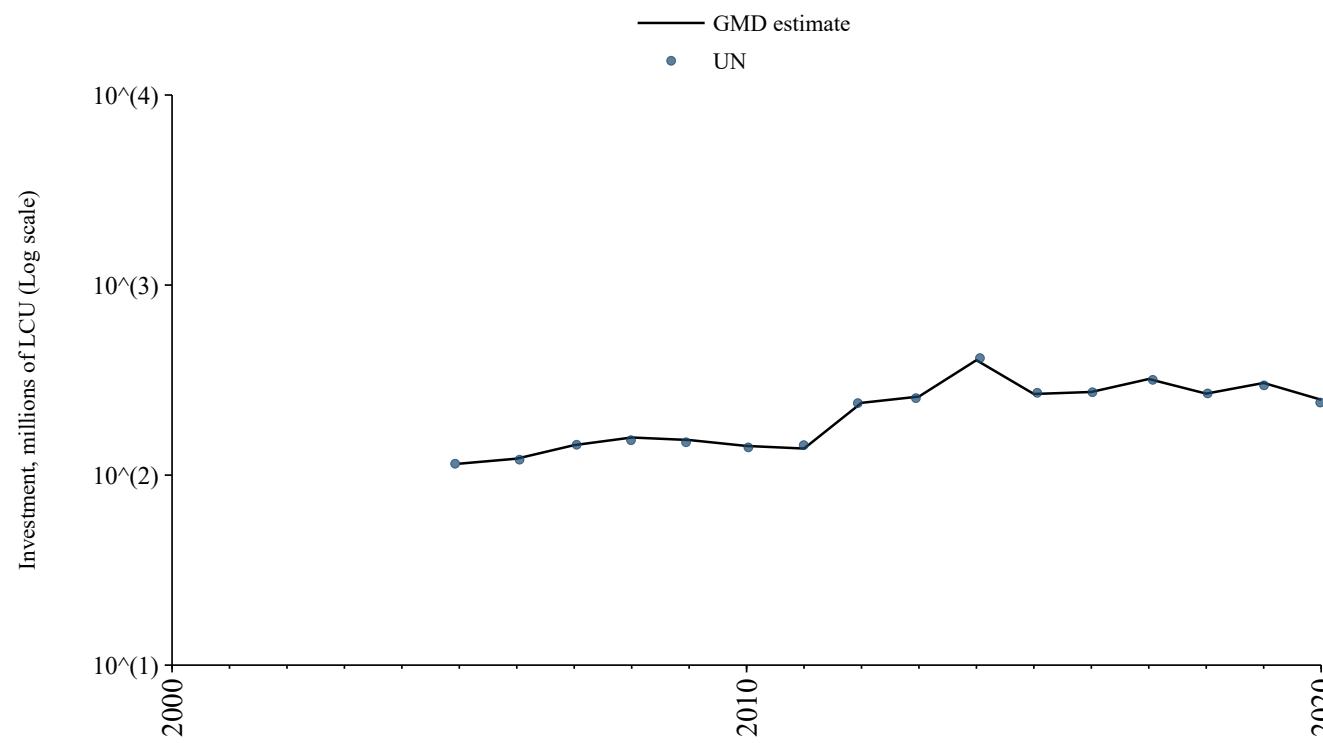
San Marino

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 154.4%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



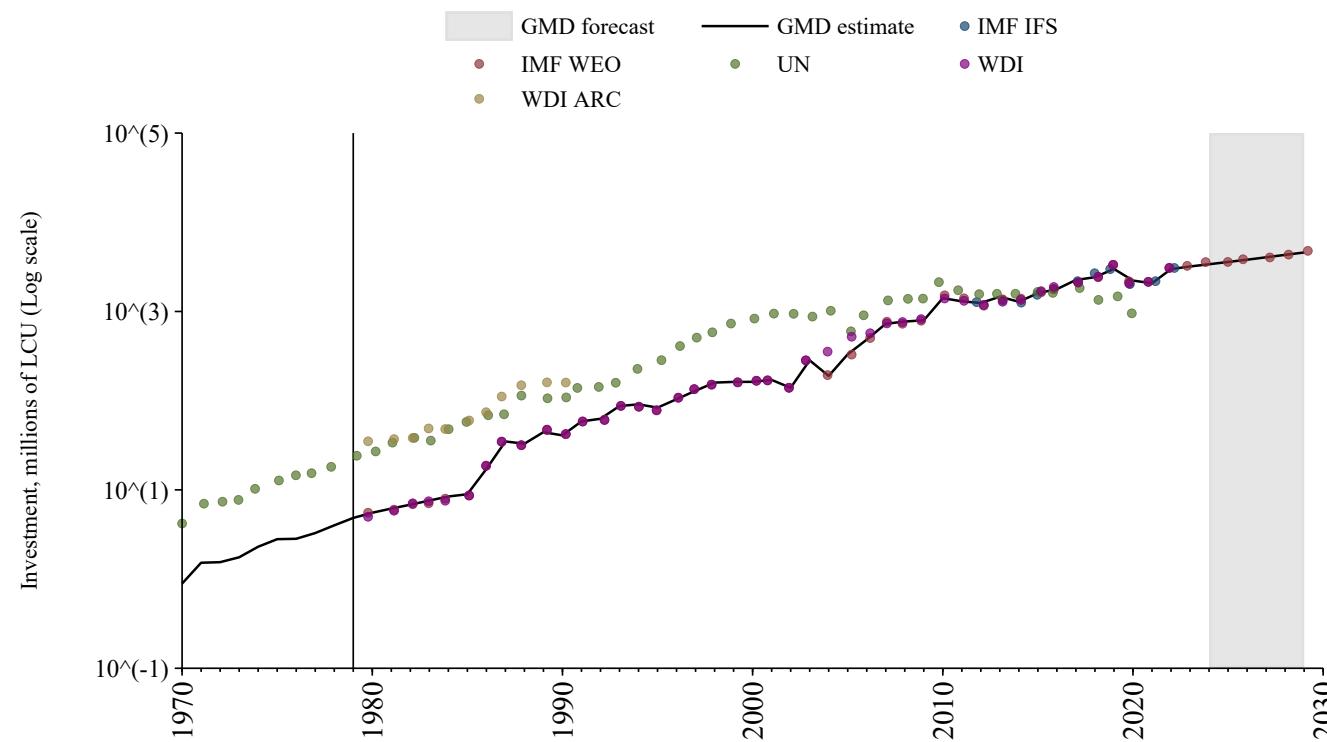
Sint Maarten

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	2005 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



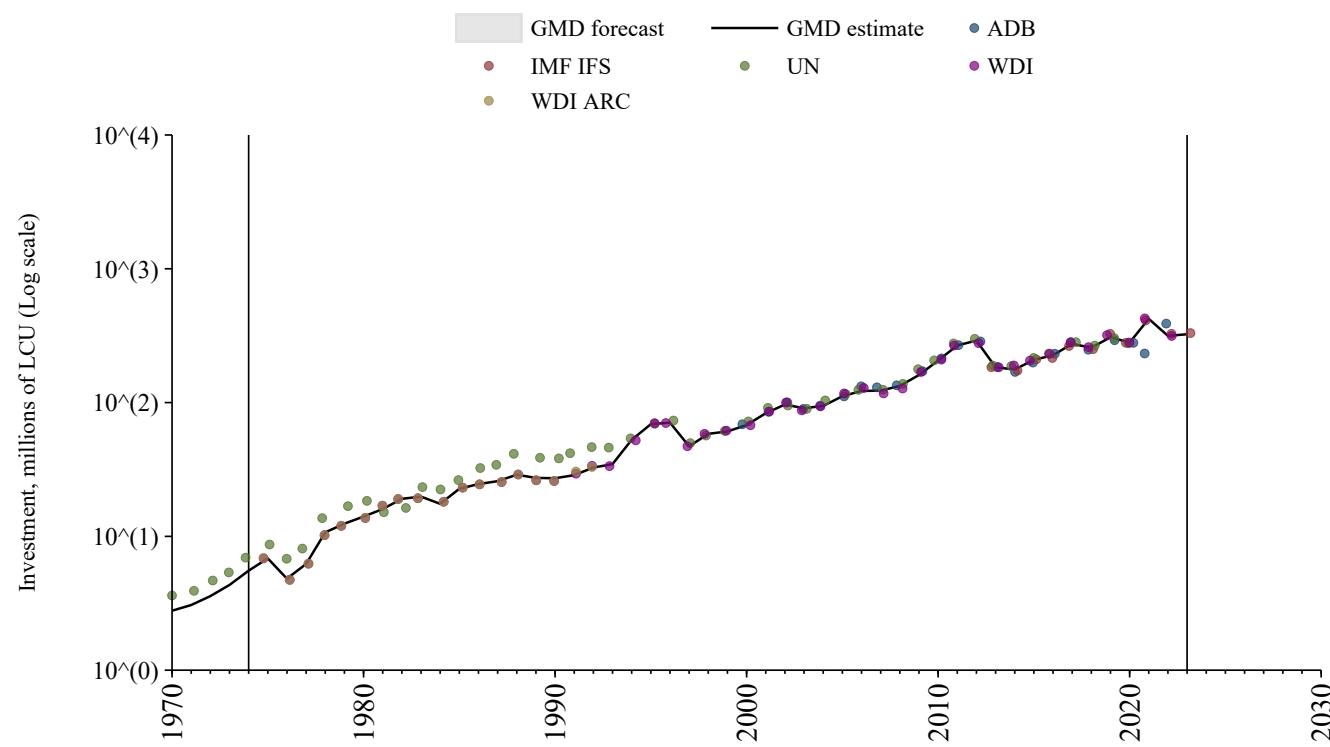
Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 21.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



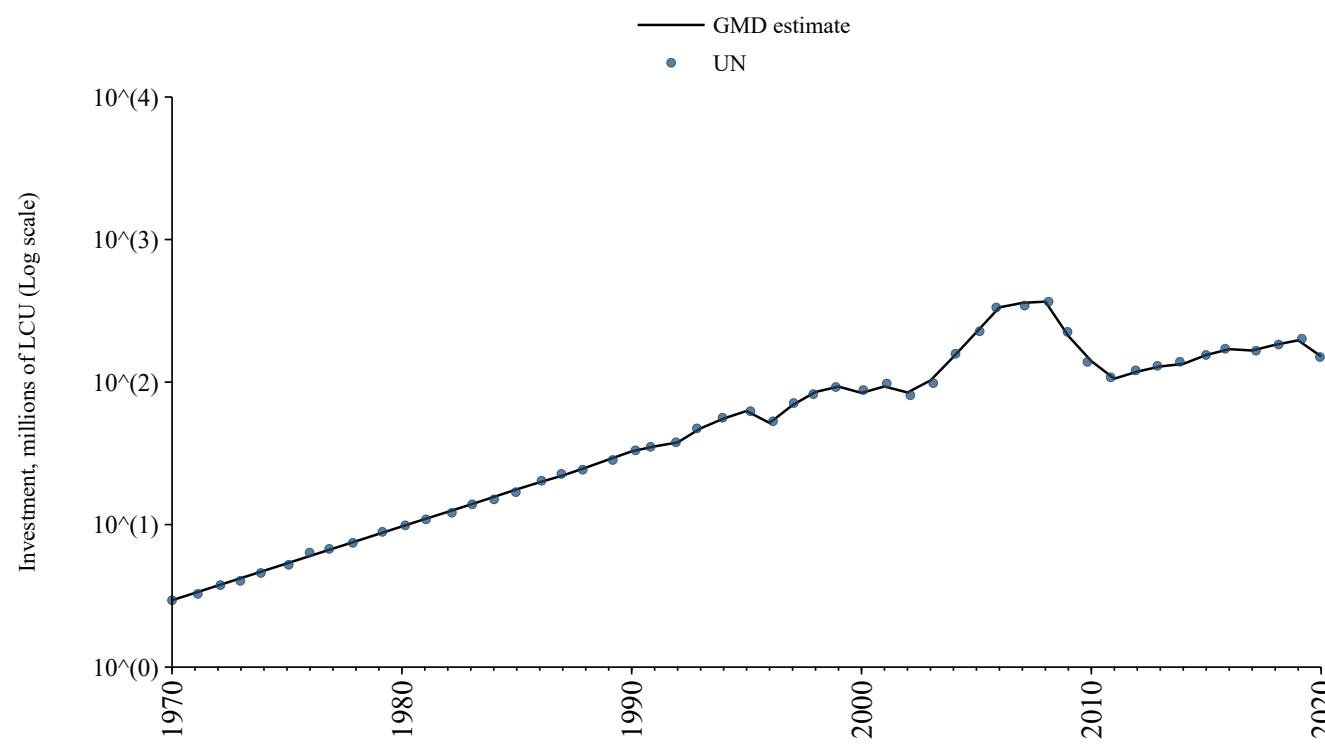
Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 76.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



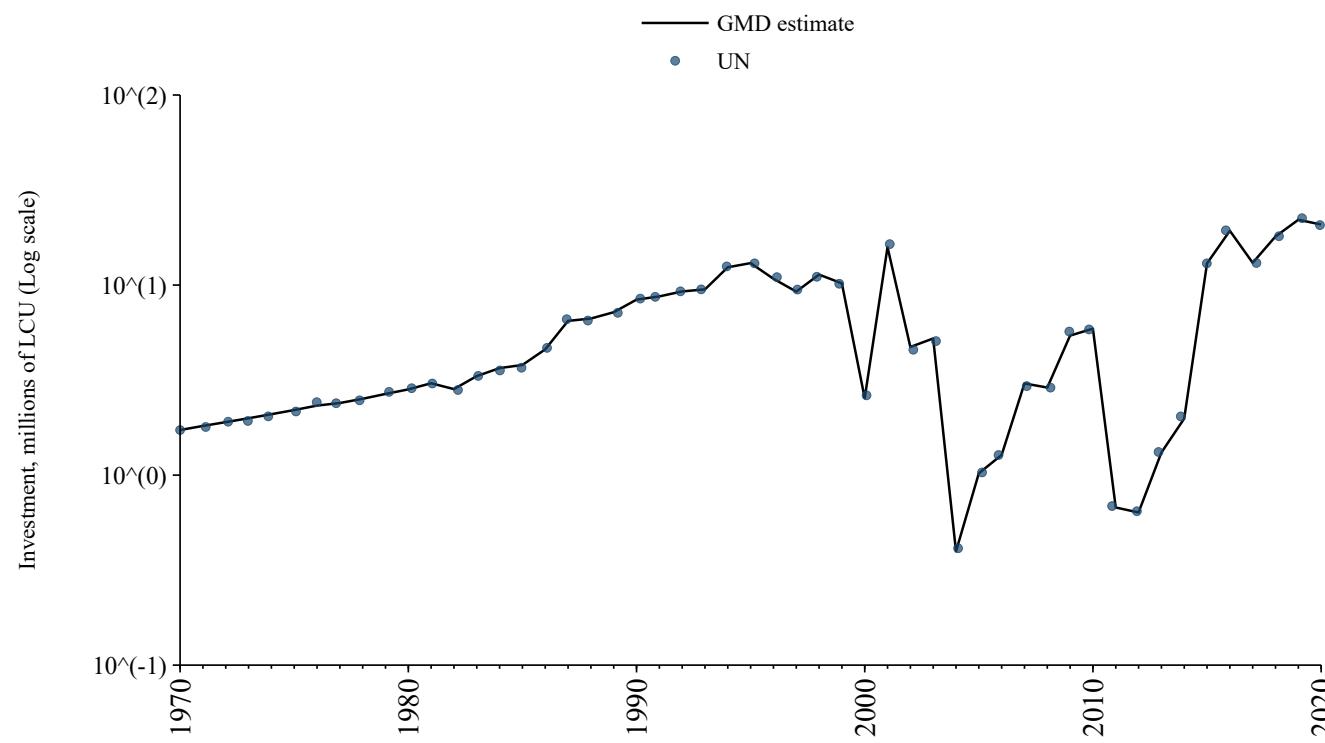
Turks and Caicos Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



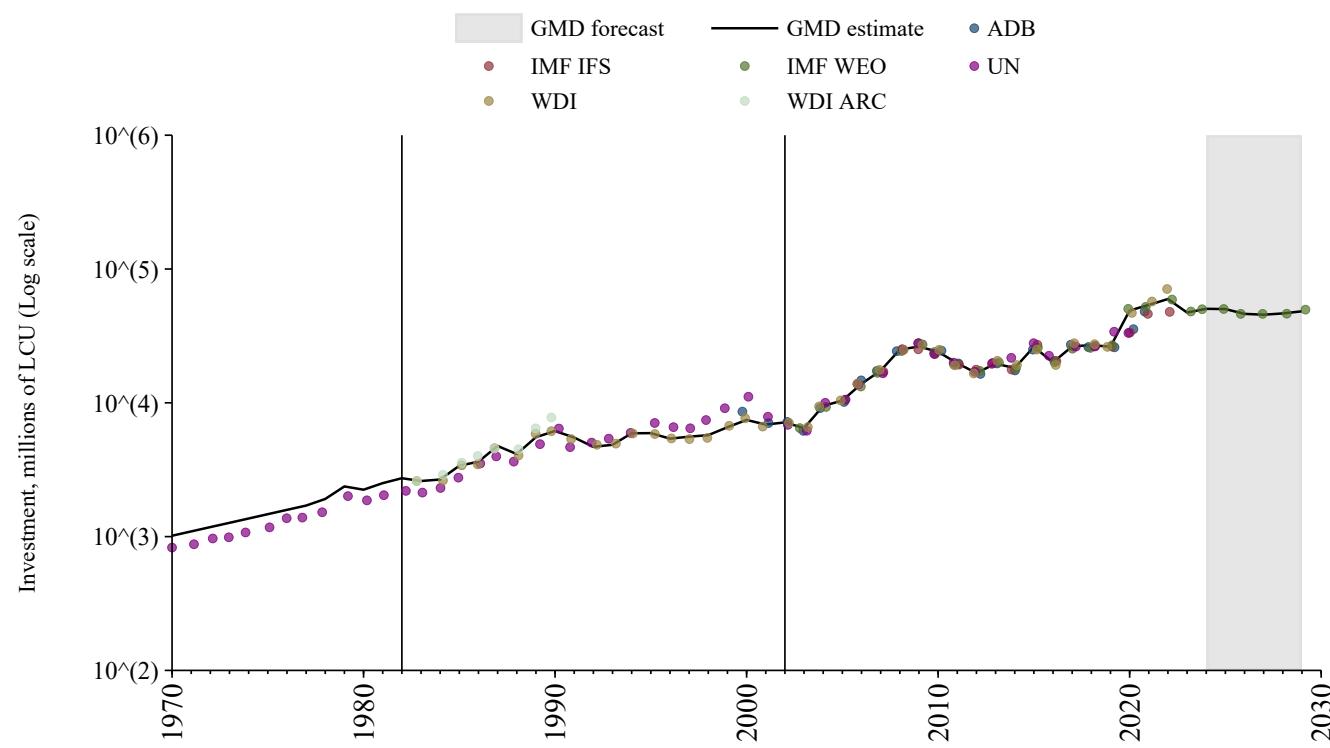
Tuvalu

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 122.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1983 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003
WEO (2024)	2003 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



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