

Government Revenue

July 01, 2025

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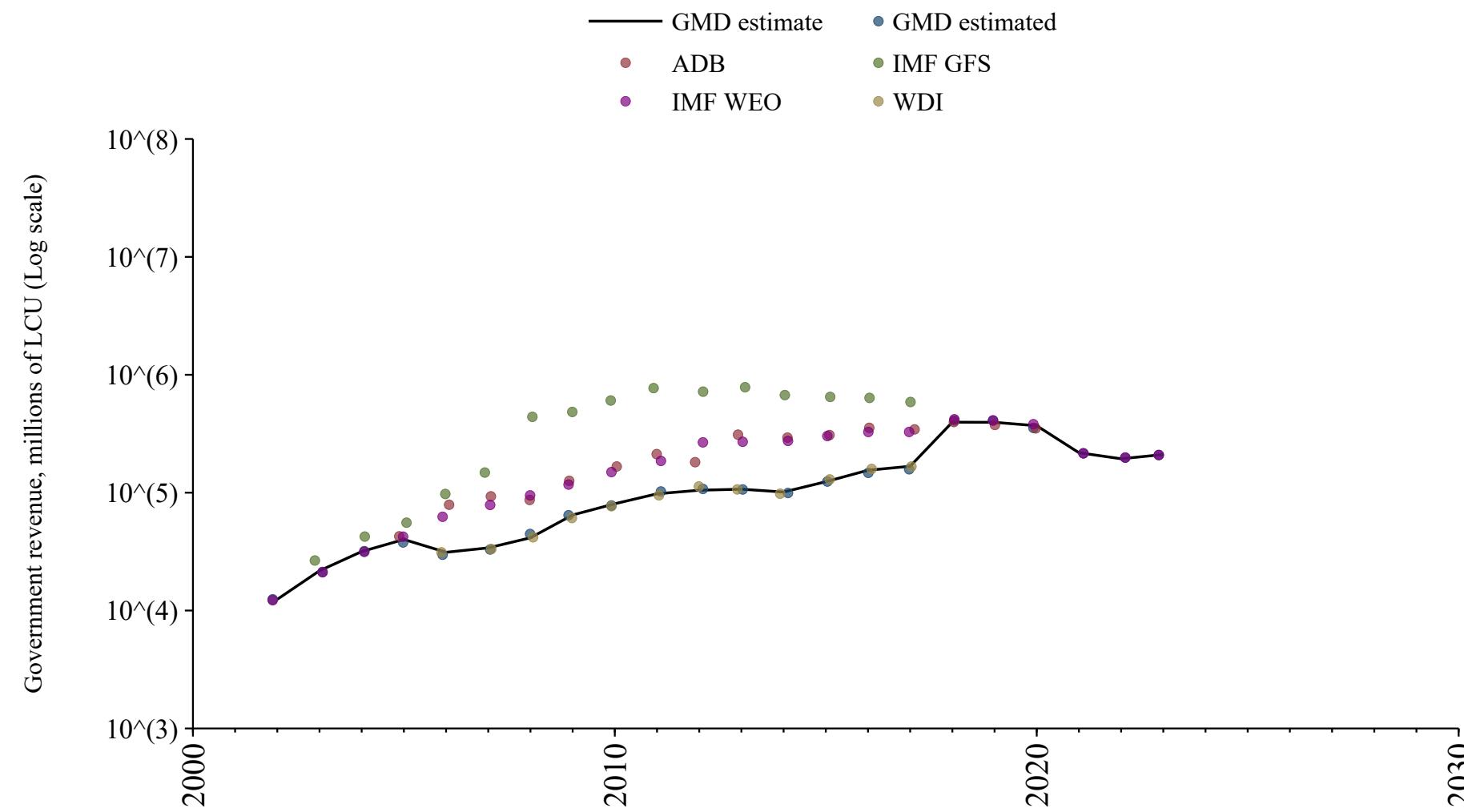
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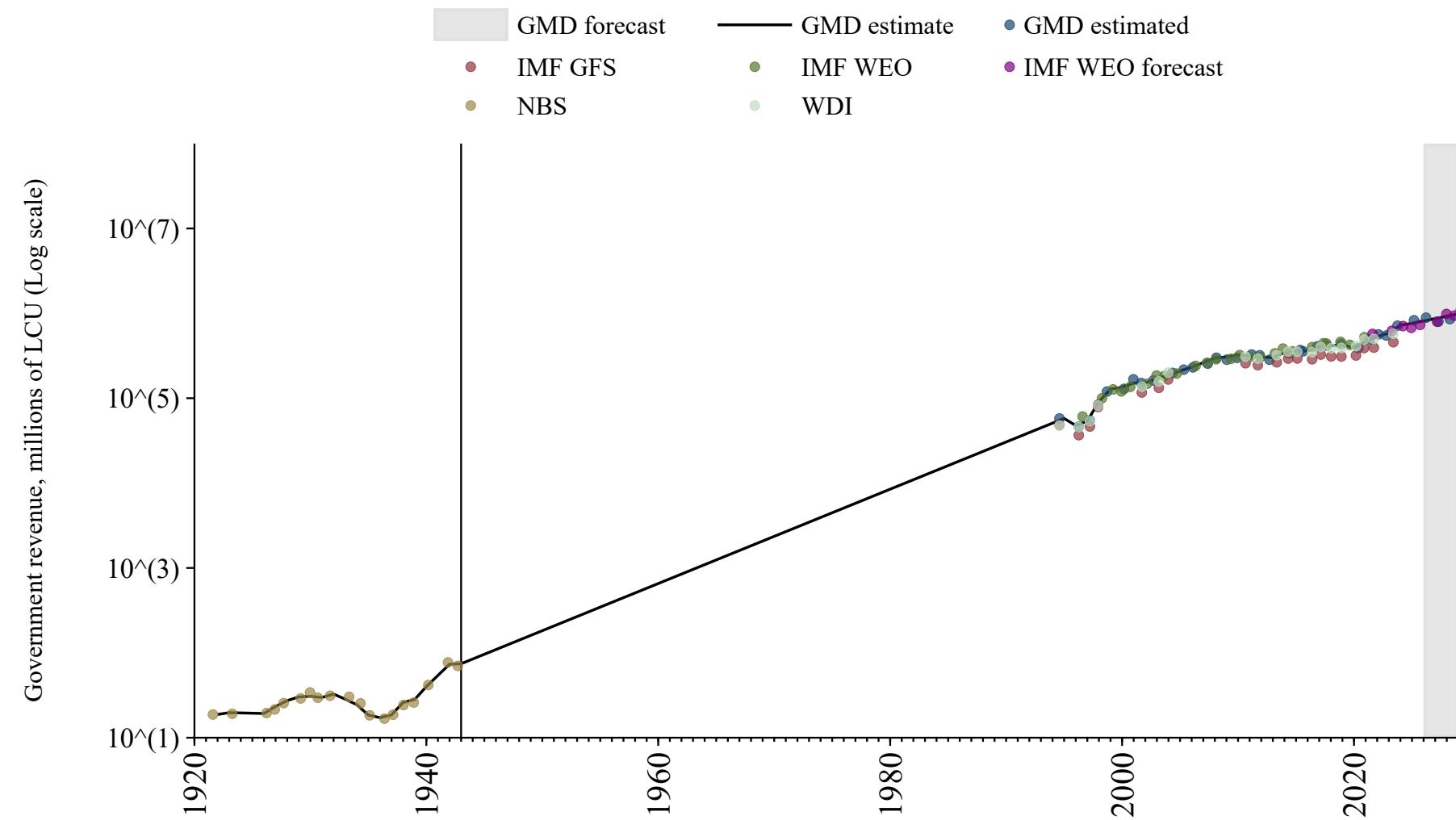
Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



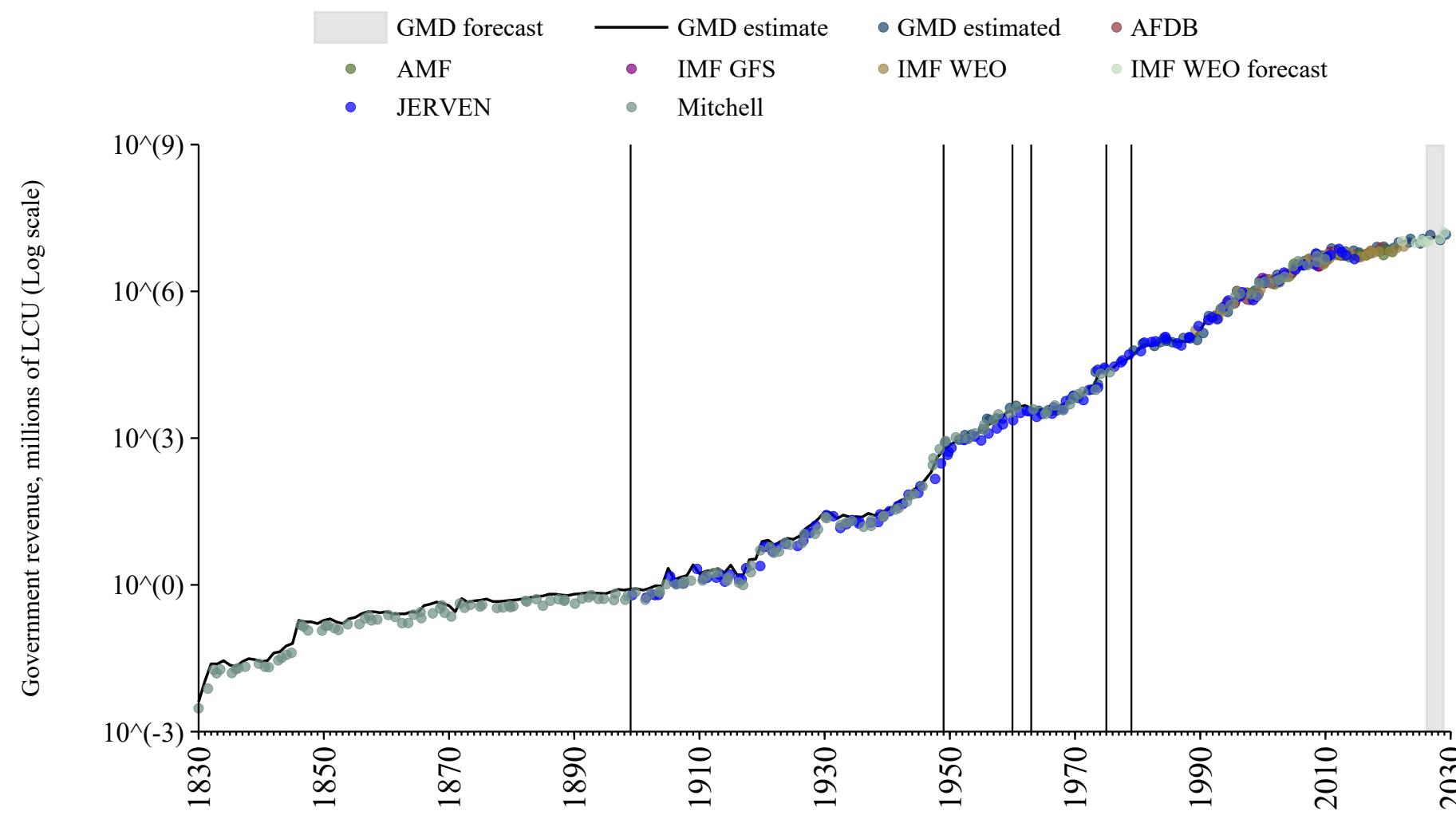
Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1922 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944.
Müller et al. (2025)	1944 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



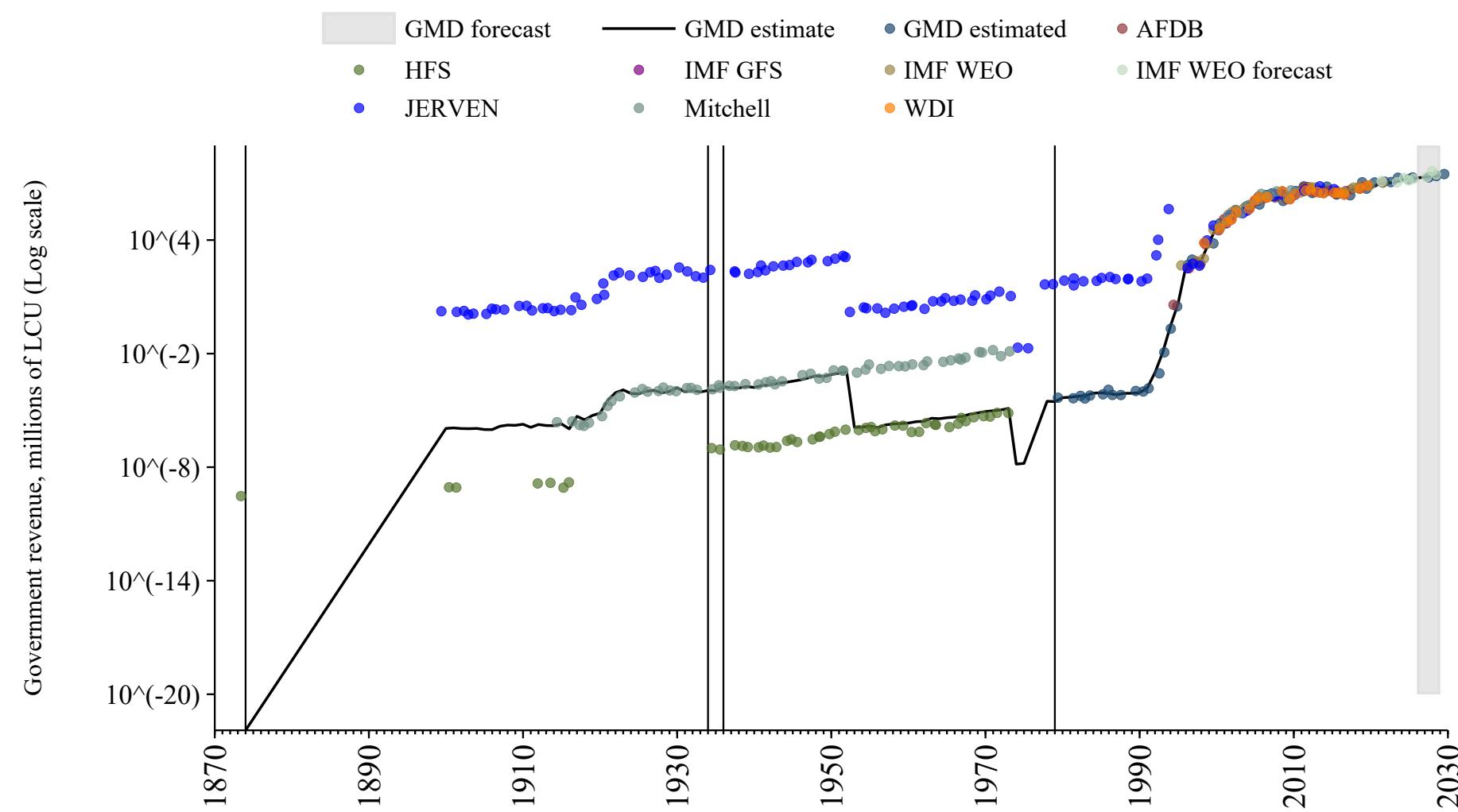
Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1830 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 134.9%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 134.9%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1950 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 87.9%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1961 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 140.9%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1964 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 100.9%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1976 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Müller et al. (2025)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



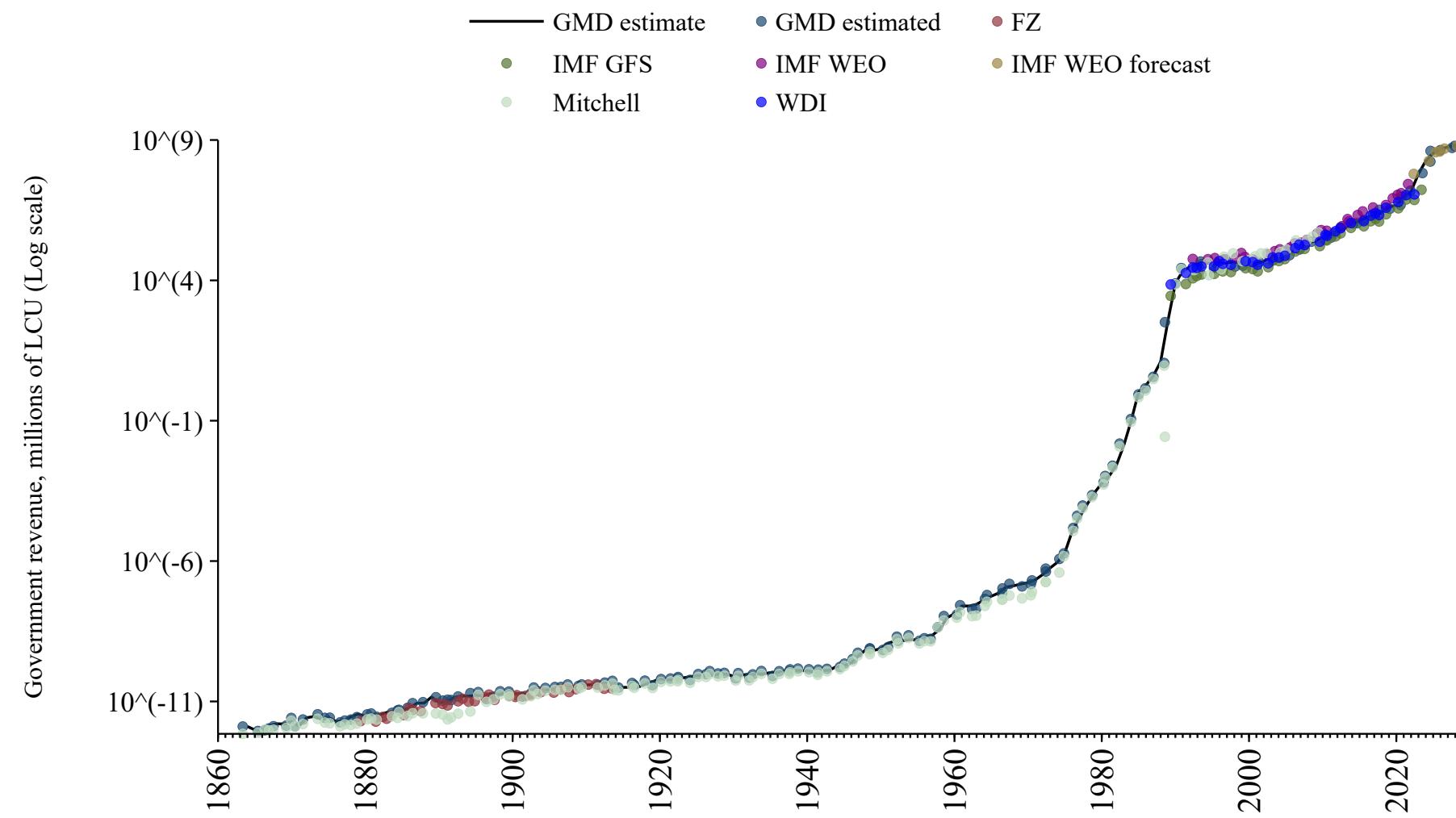
Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1874 - 1874	Spliced using overlapping data in 1875: (ratio = 0%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1875 - 1934	Spliced using overlapping data in 1935: (ratio = 0%).
Mitchell (2013)	1935 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 79.7%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1937 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 0%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



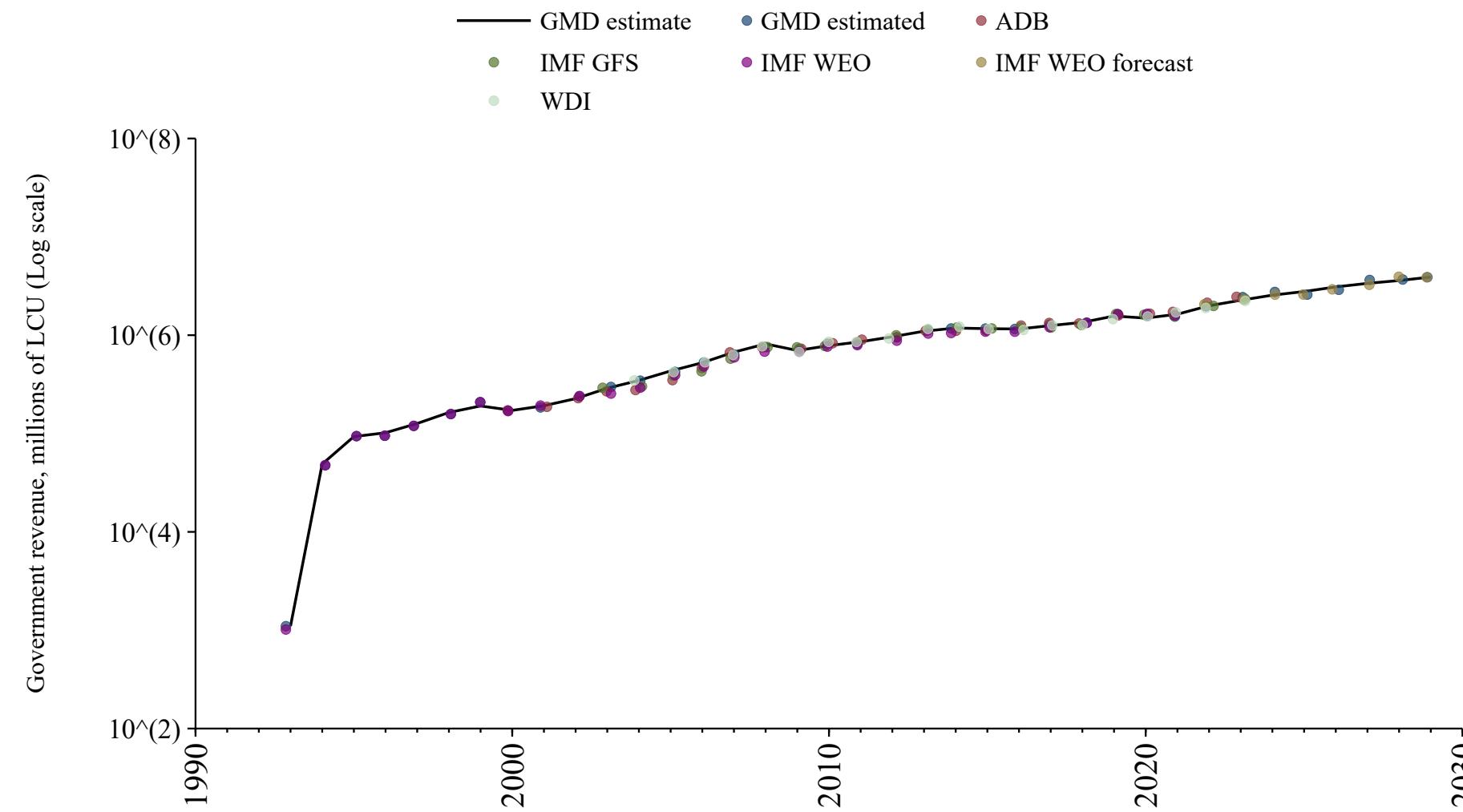
Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1864 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



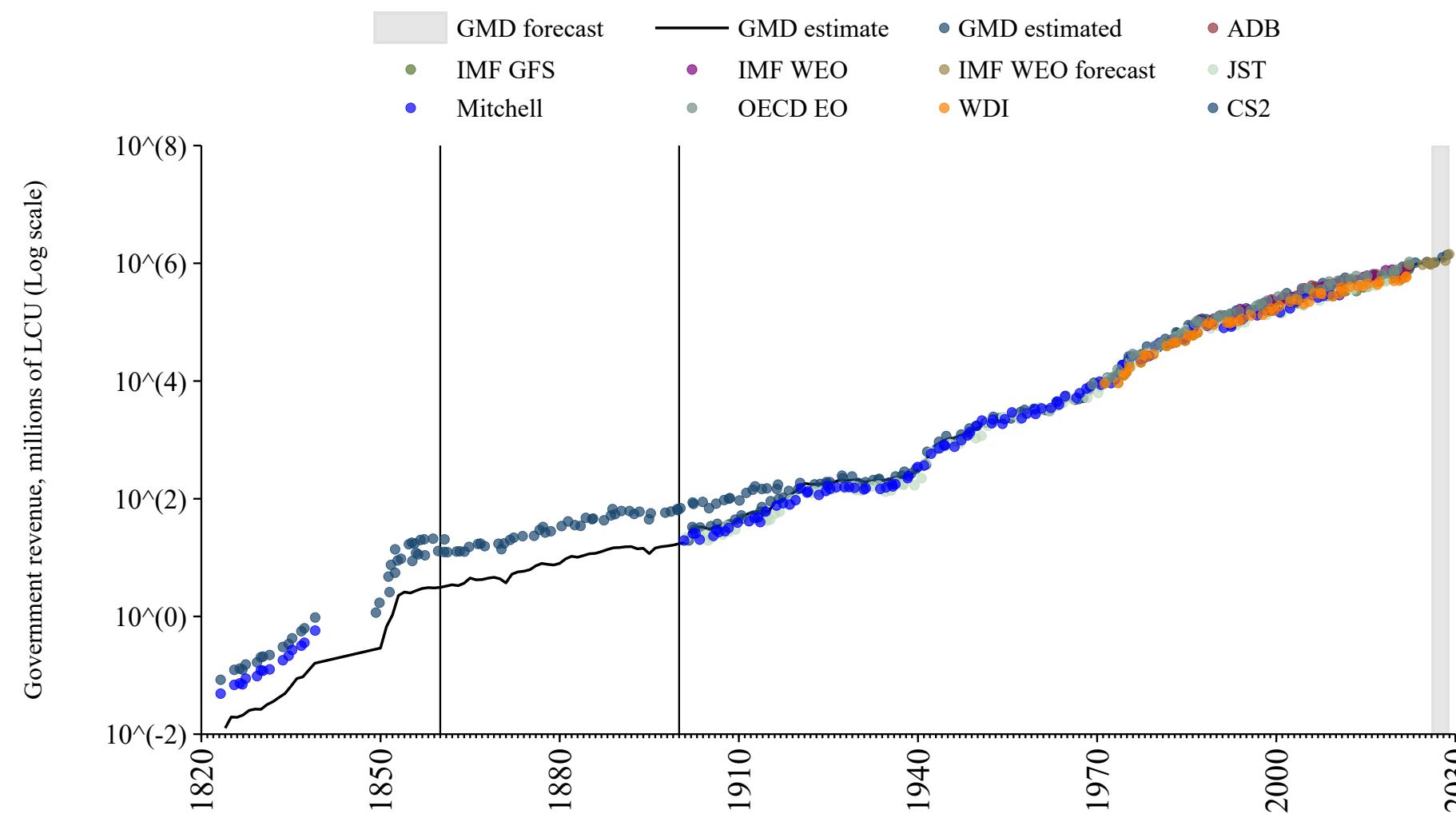
Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



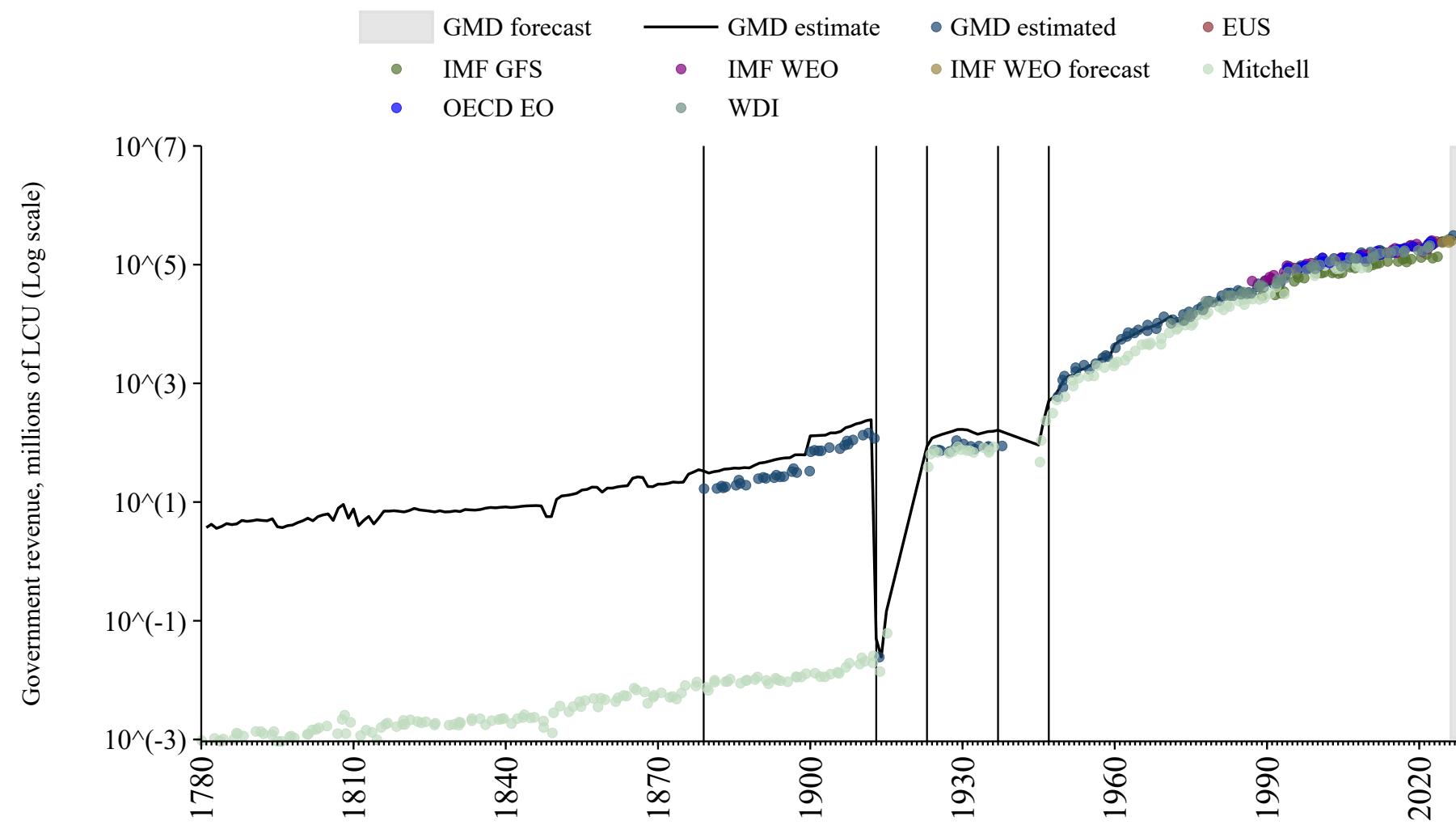
Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1824 - 1860	Spliced using overlapping data in 1861: (ratio = 15.1%).
Vamplew (1987)	1861 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901: (ratio = 26.2%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1901 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



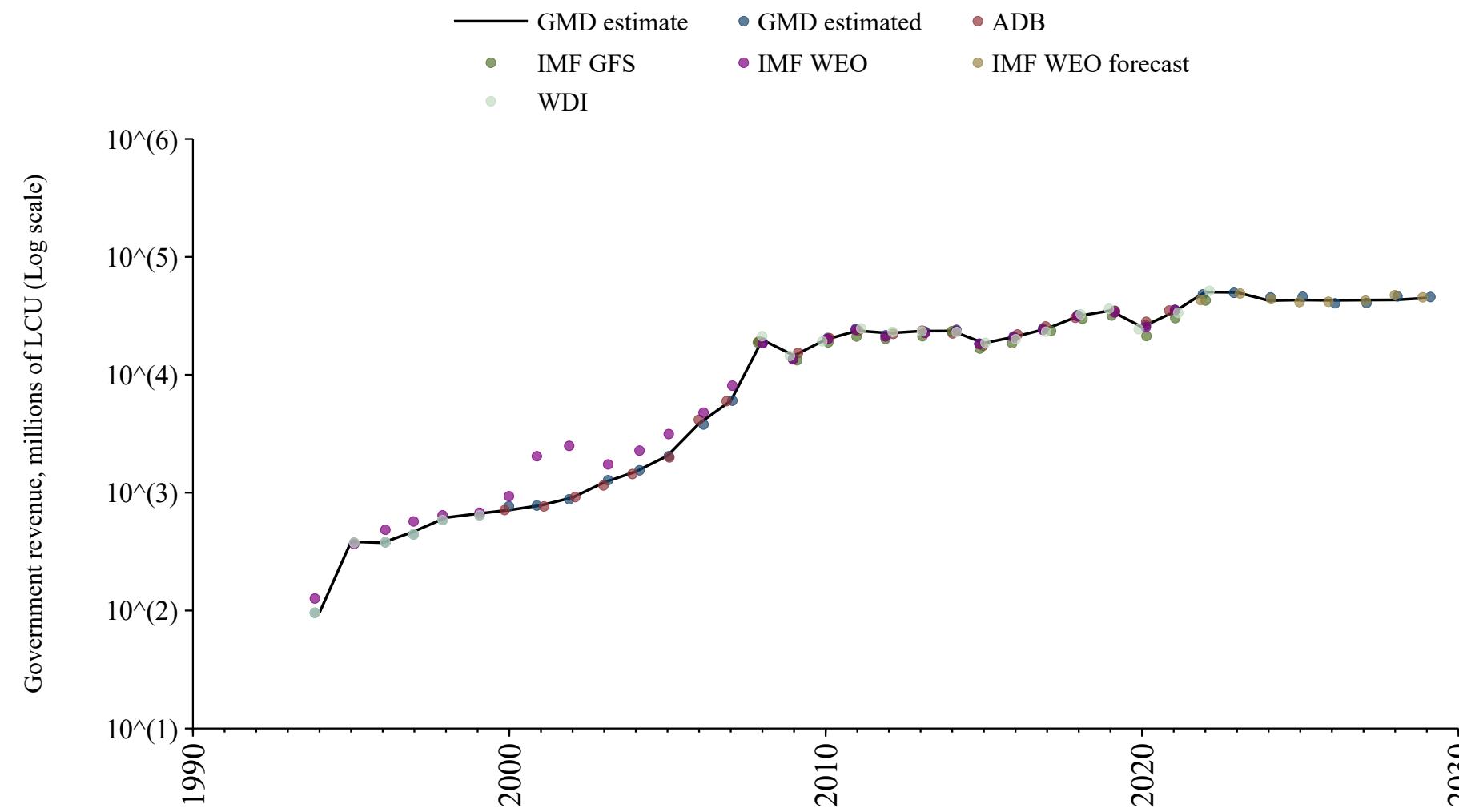
Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1781 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880: (ratio = 387710.7%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1880 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 183.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1923	Spliced using overlapping data in 1924: (ratio = 197.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1924 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 183.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1938 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 197.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1948 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



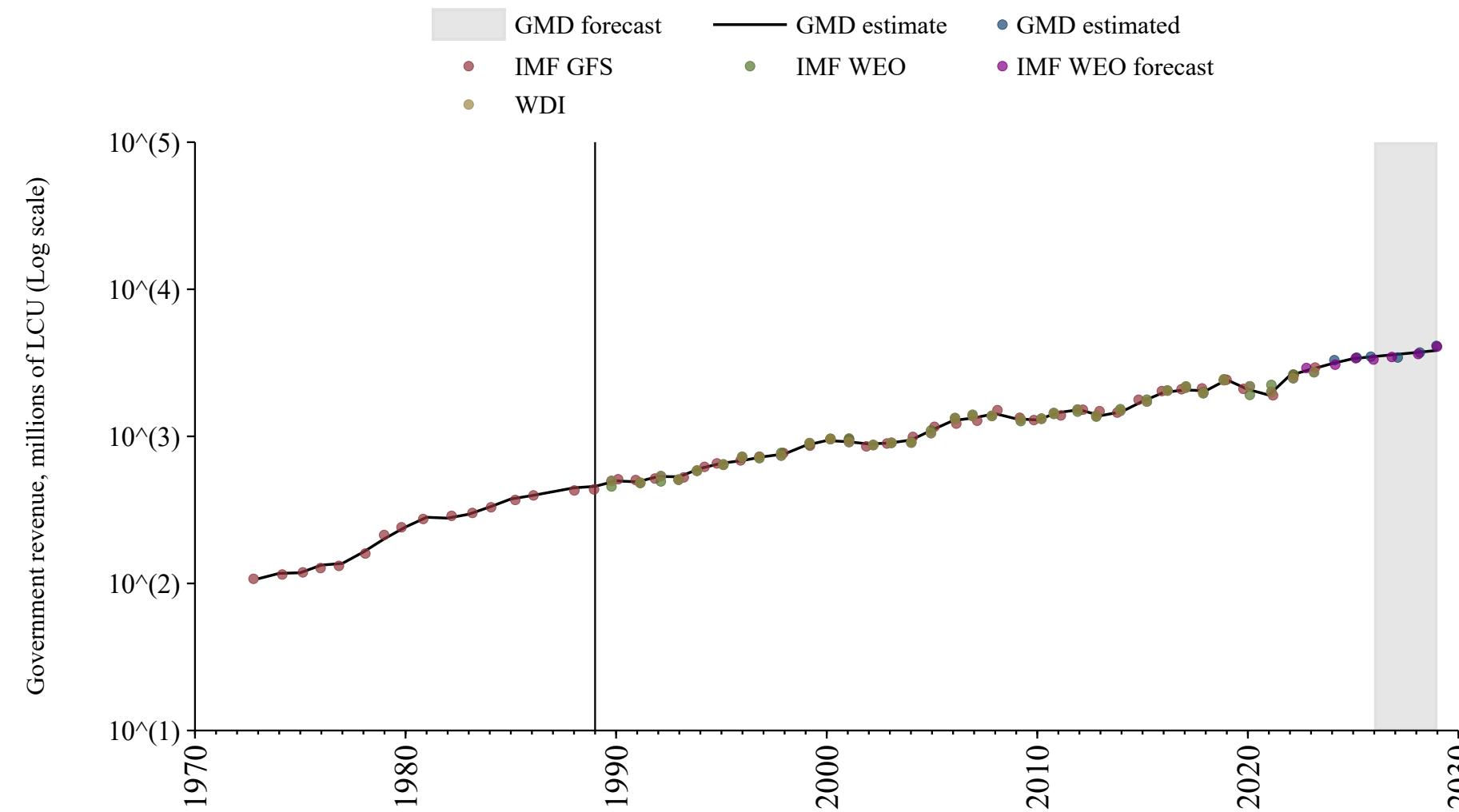
Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



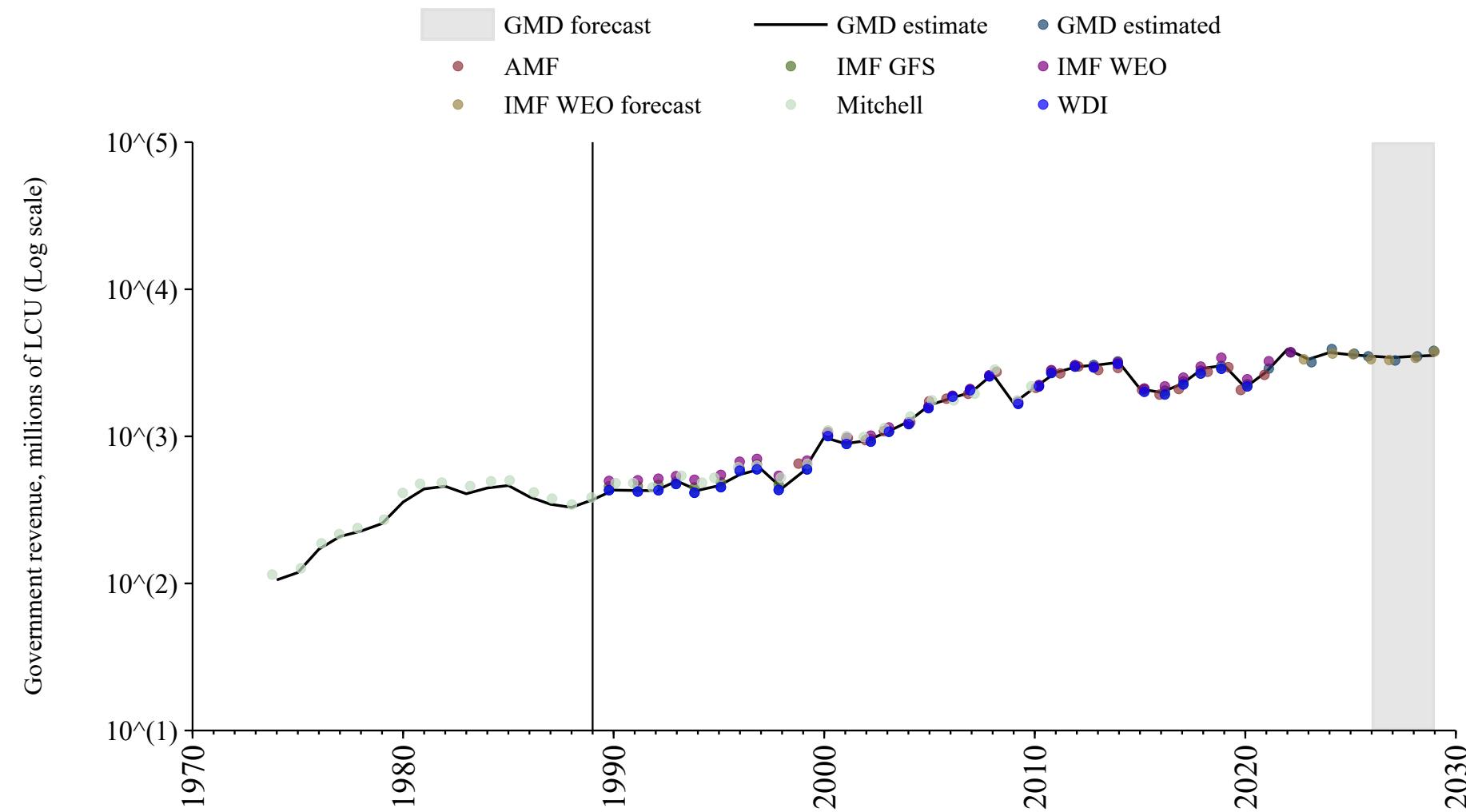
Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1973 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
Müller et al. (2025)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



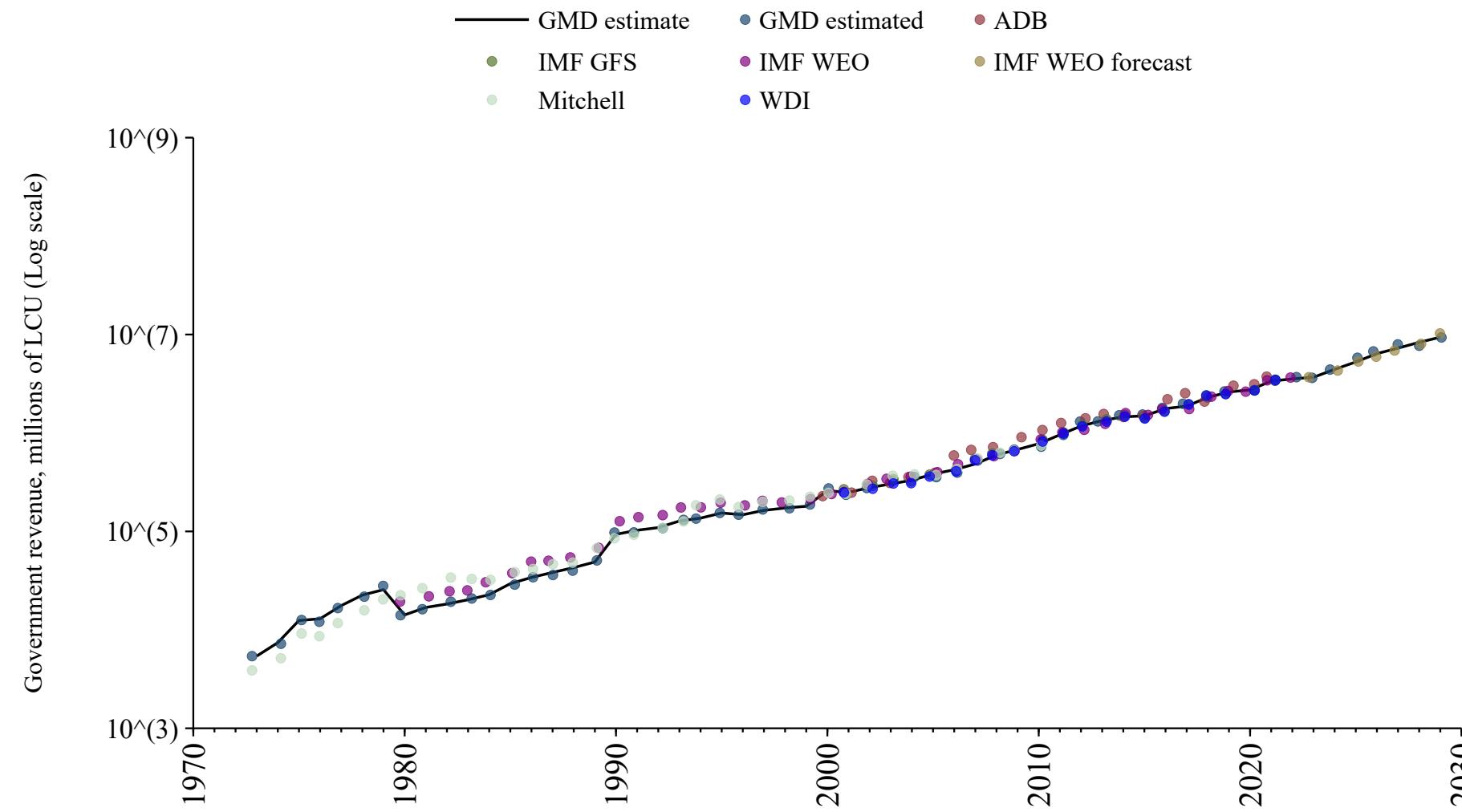
Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1974 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 91.9%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



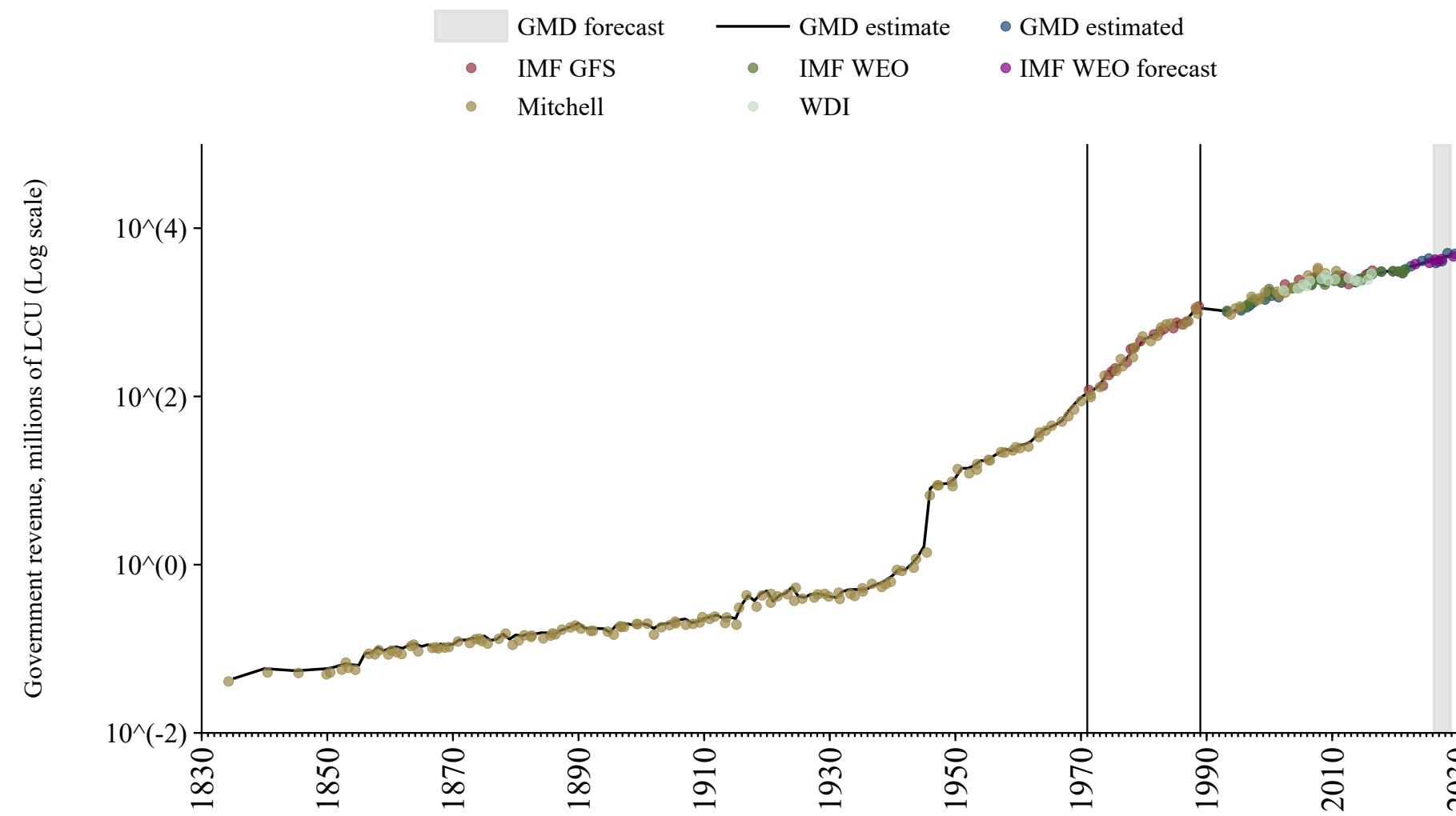
Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1973 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



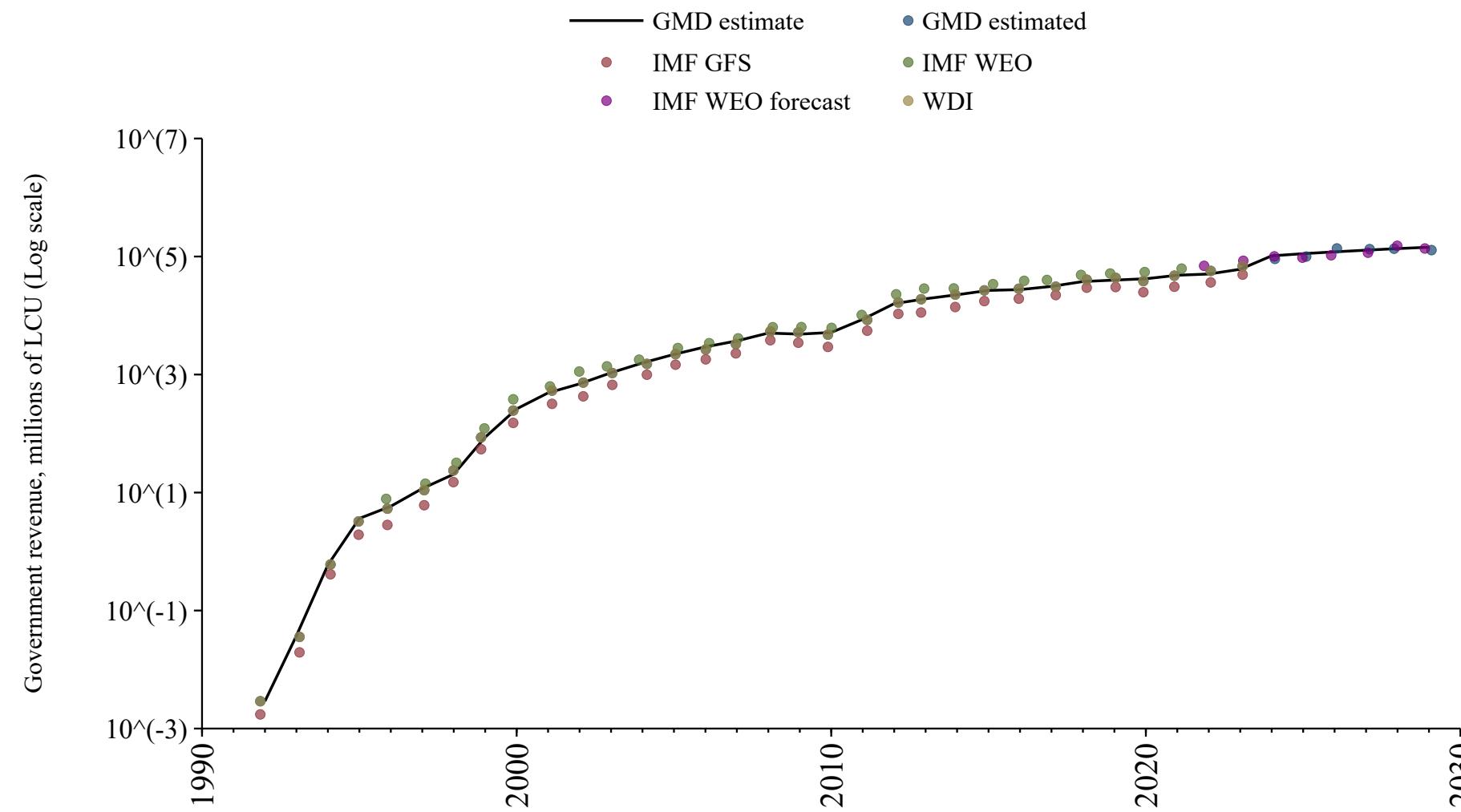
Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1835 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 107.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
Müller et al. (2025)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



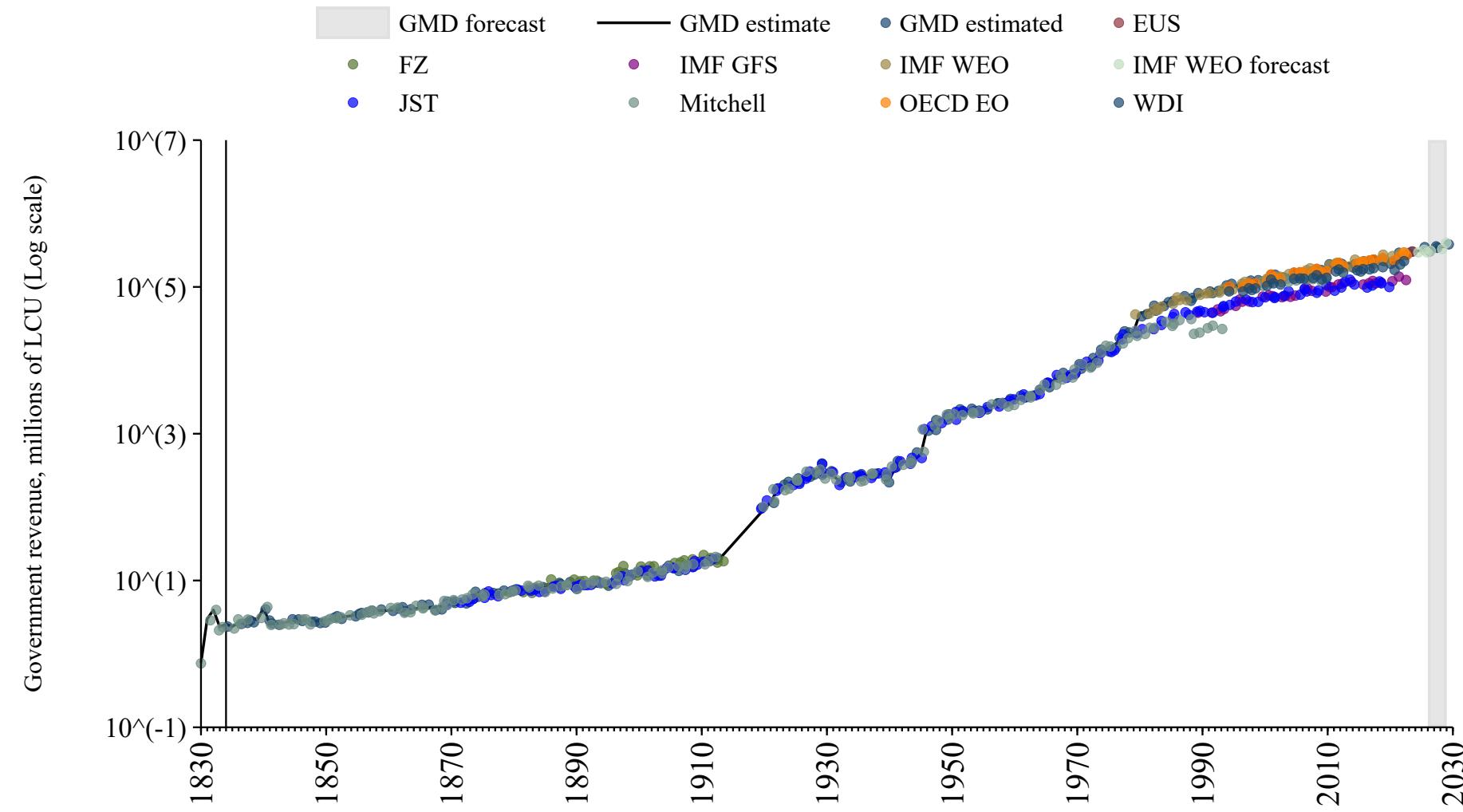
Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



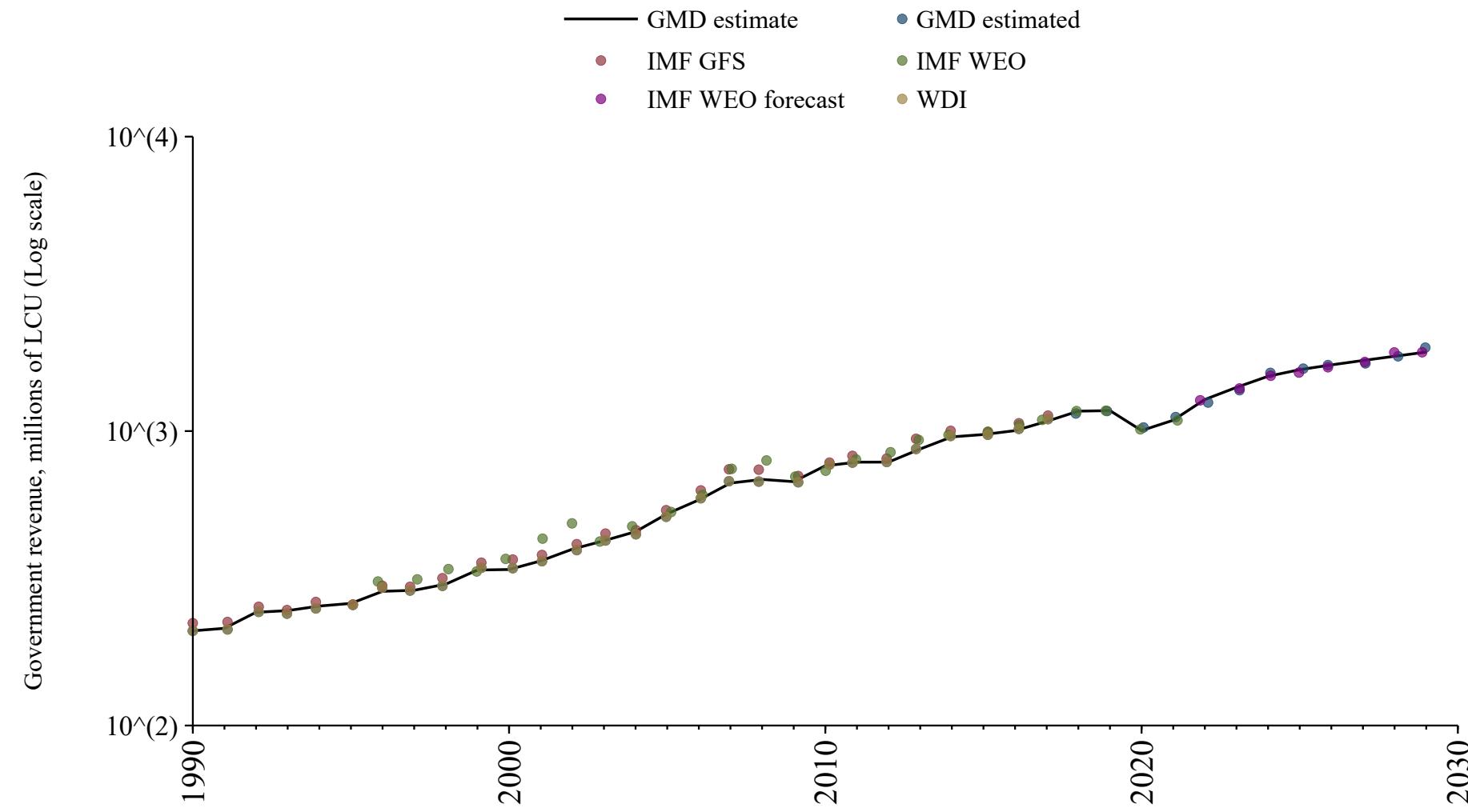
Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1830 - 1834	Spliced using overlapping data in 1835: (ratio = 101.2%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1835 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



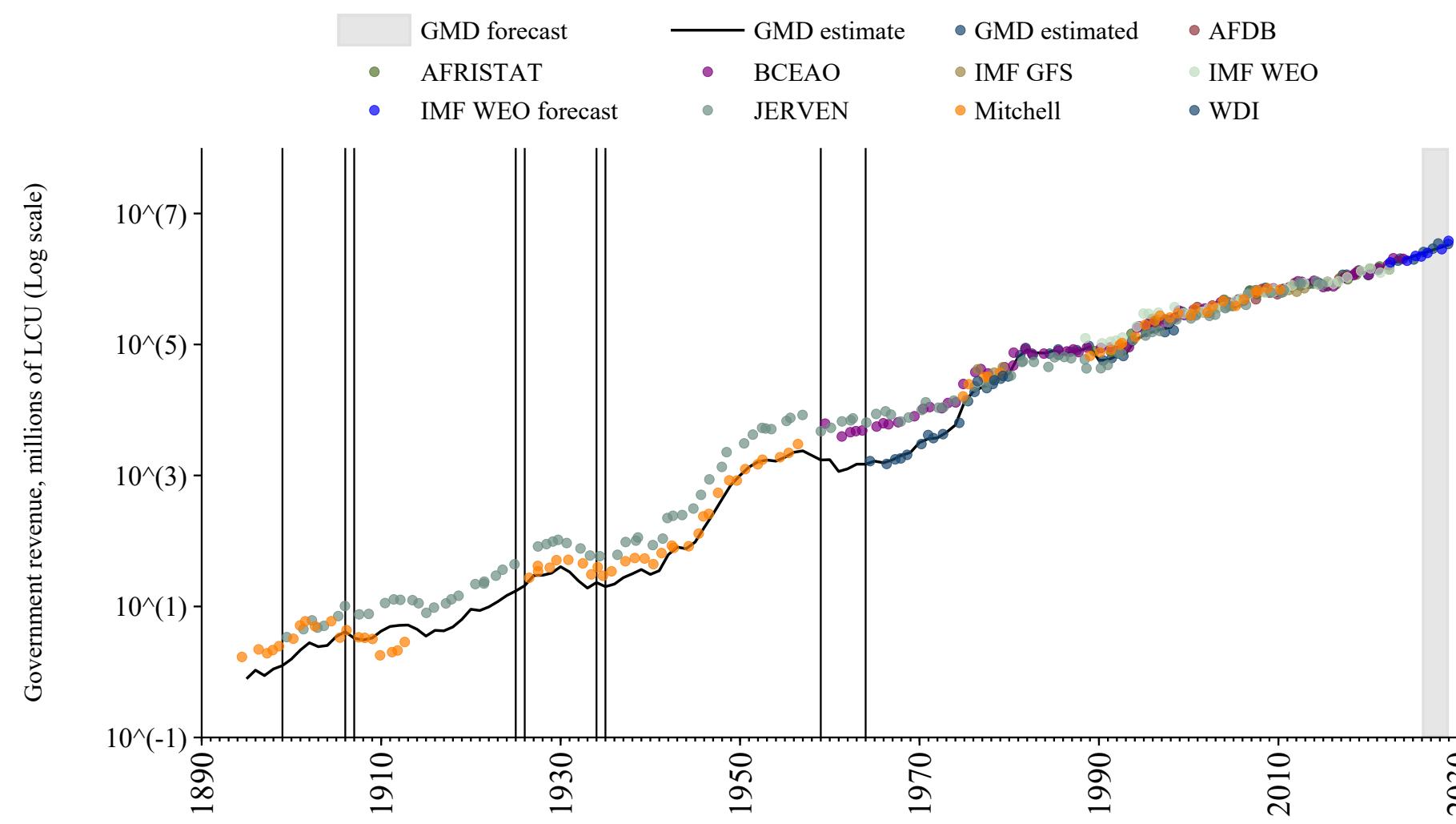
Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



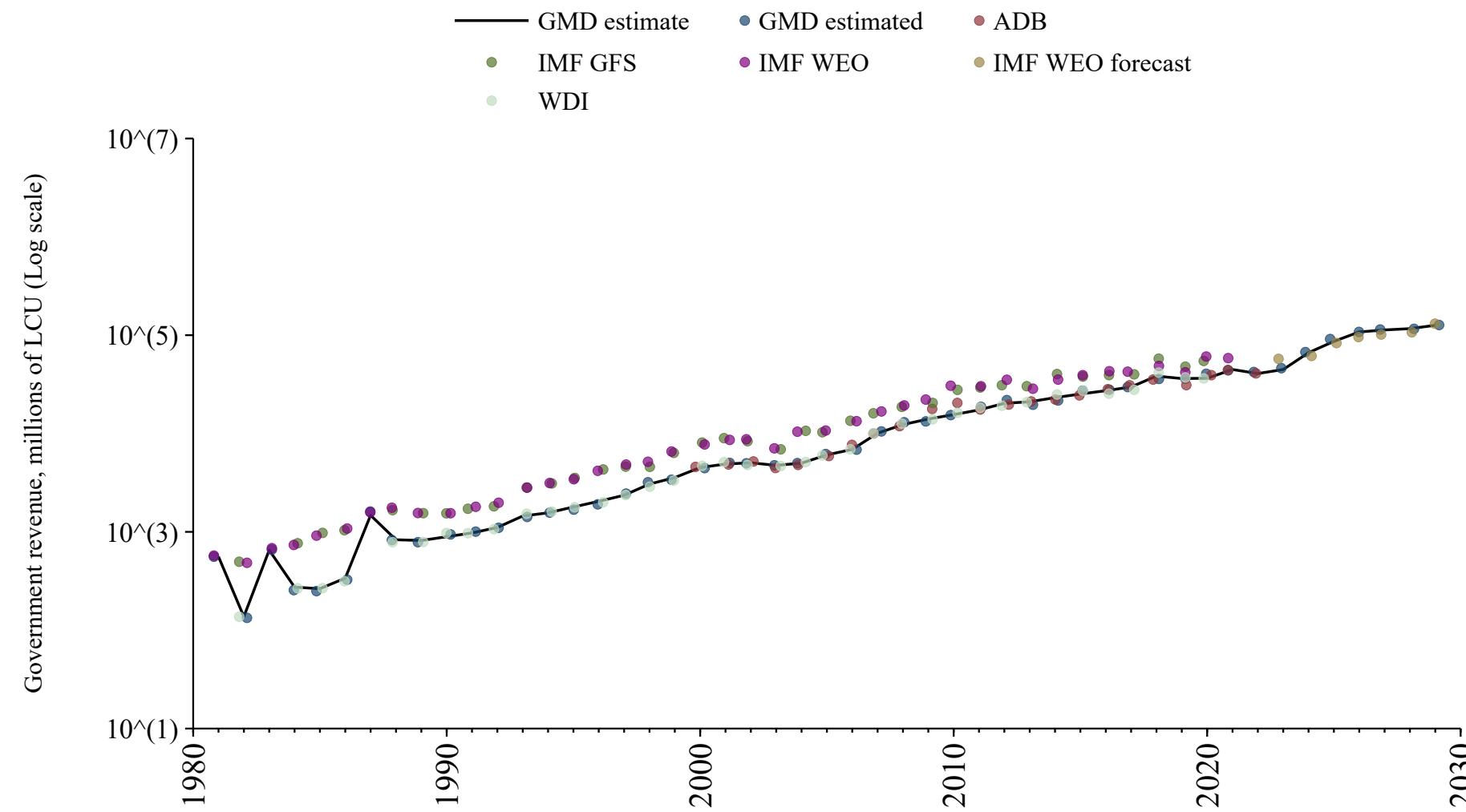
Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1895 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 46.4%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1906	Spliced using overlapping data in 1907: (ratio = 46.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1907 - 1907	Spliced using overlapping data in 1908: (ratio = 93.6%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1908 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 40.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1926 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 74.3%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1927 - 1934	Spliced using overlapping data in 1935: (ratio = 35.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1935 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 62.8%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1936 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 32.3%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 28.1%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1965 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



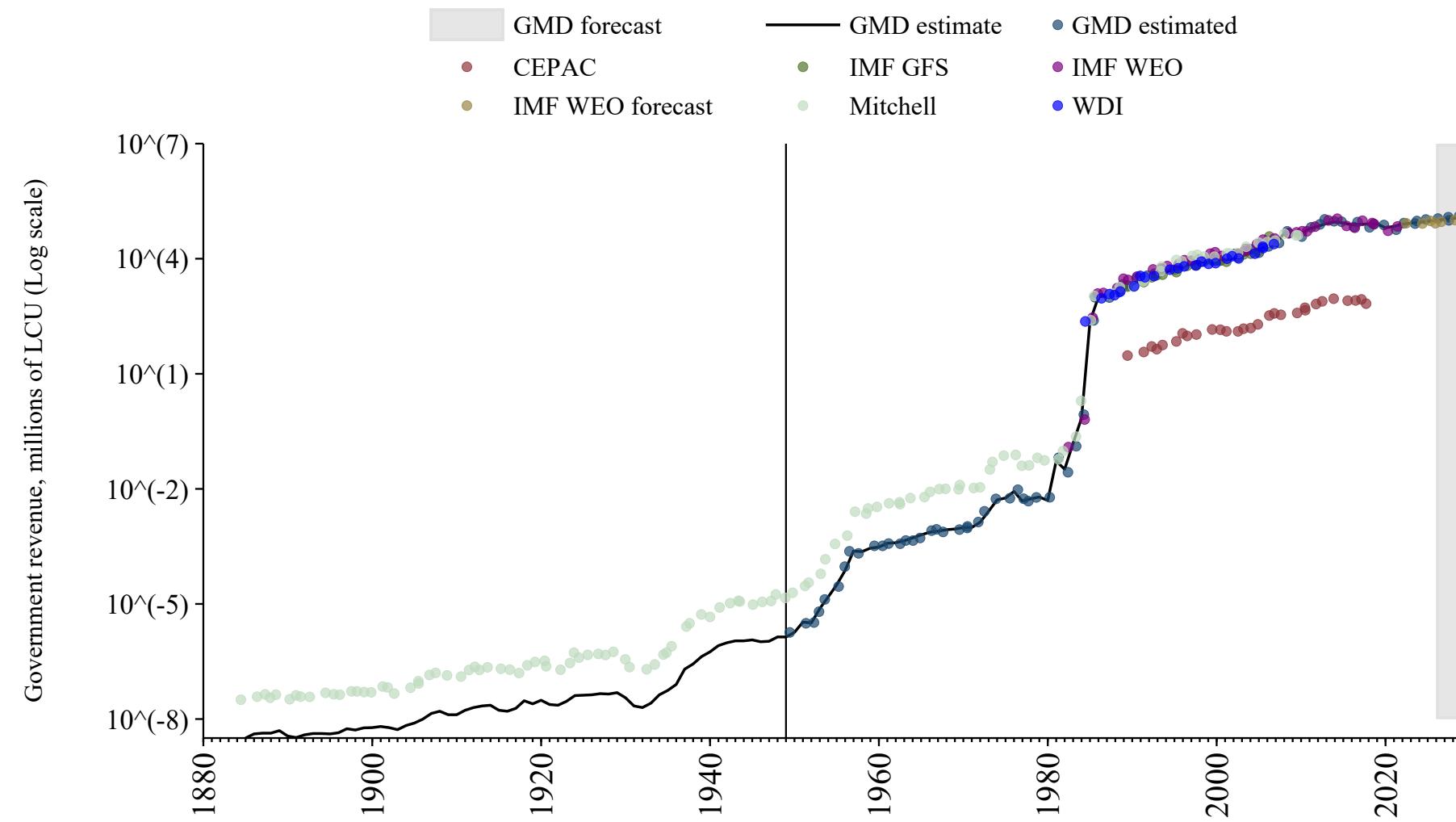
Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1981 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



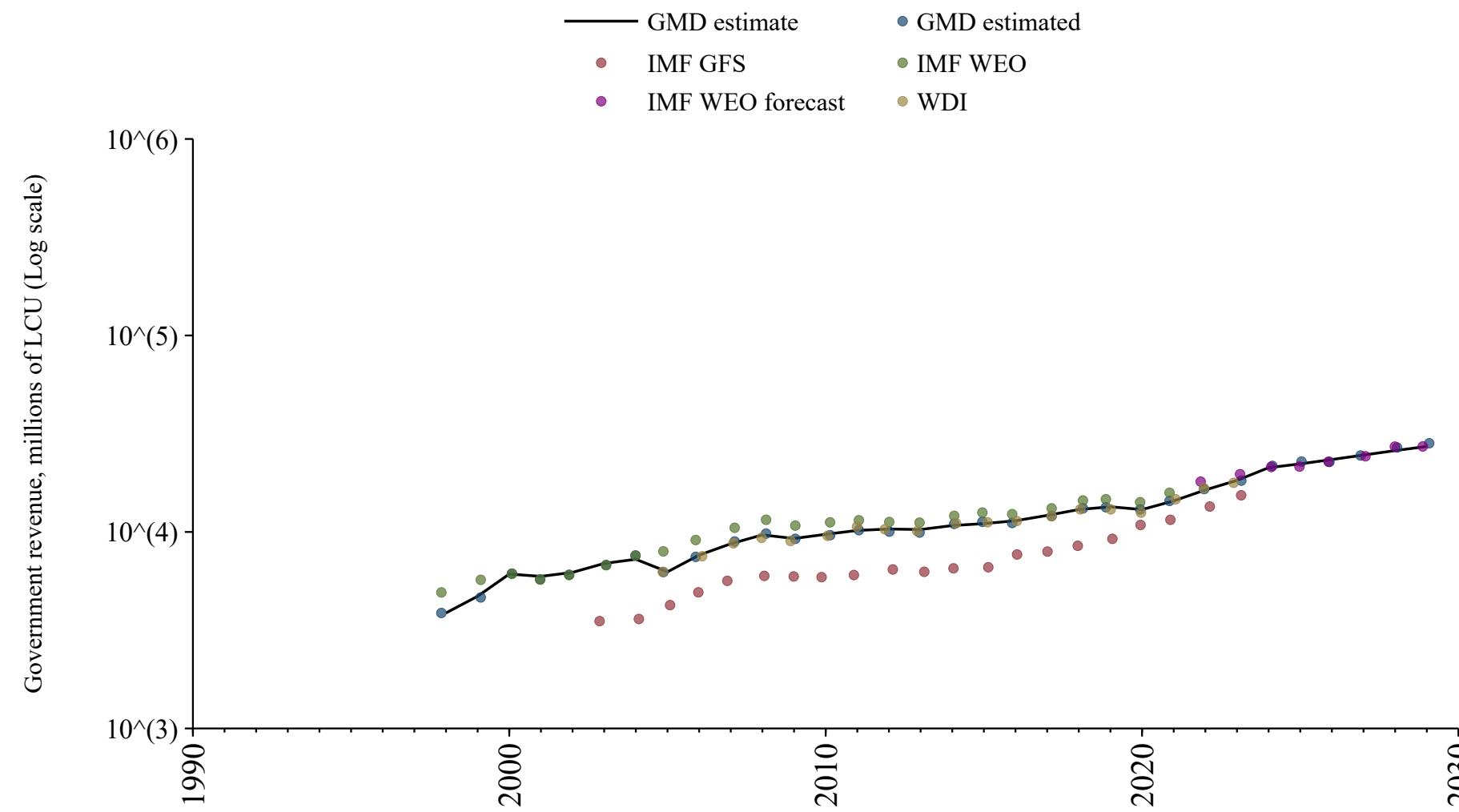
Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1885 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 10%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1950 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



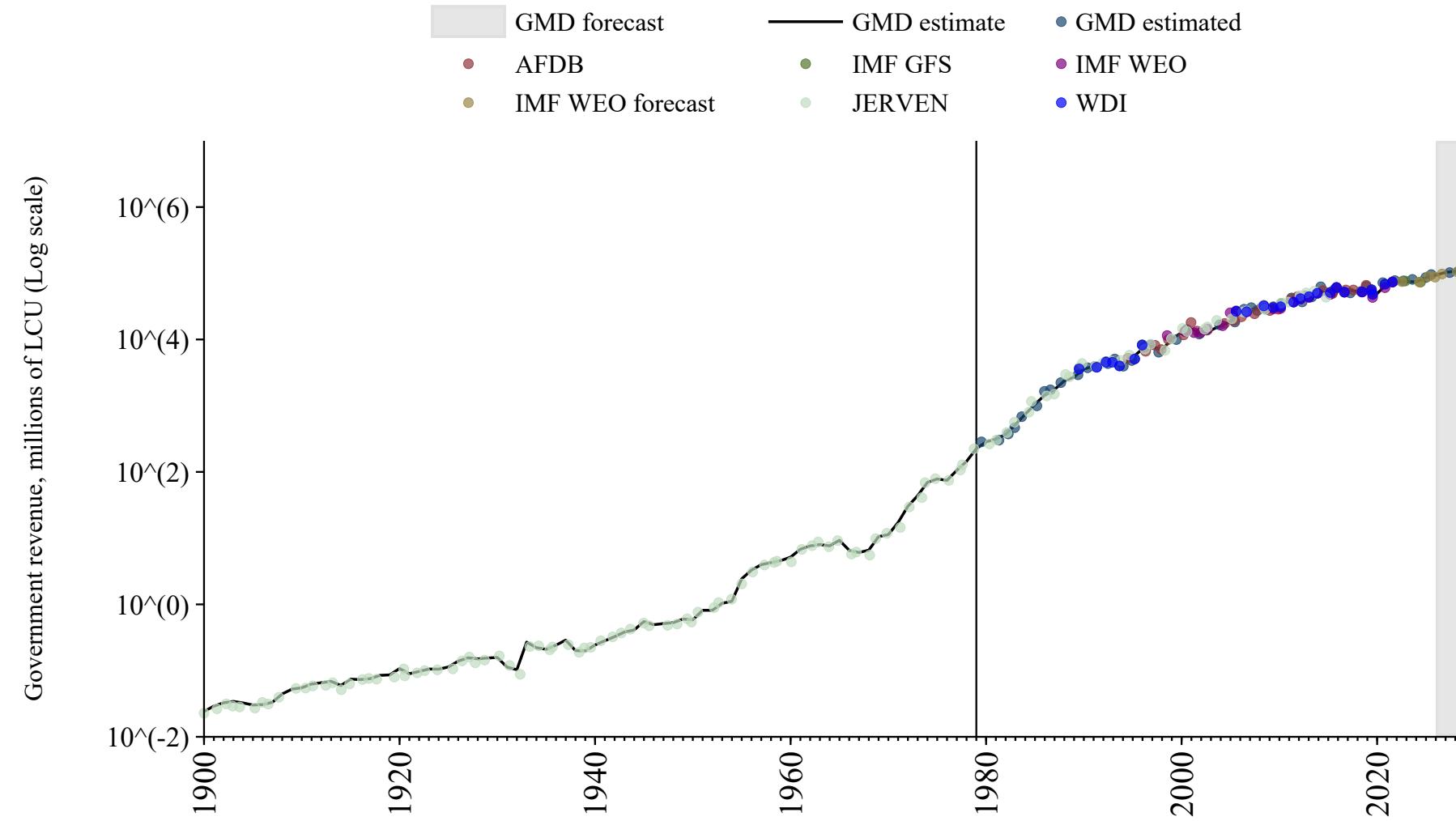
Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



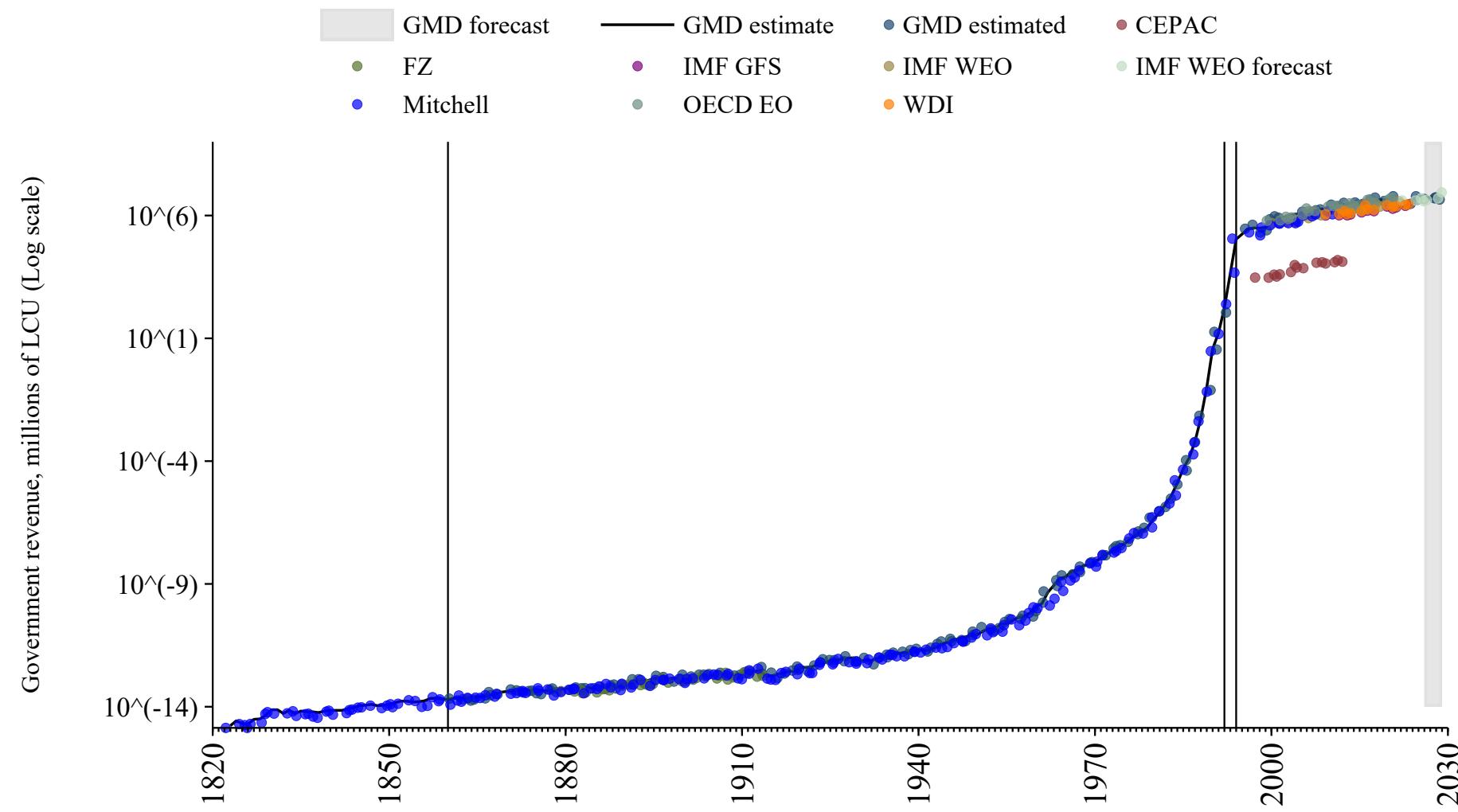
Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 105.7%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



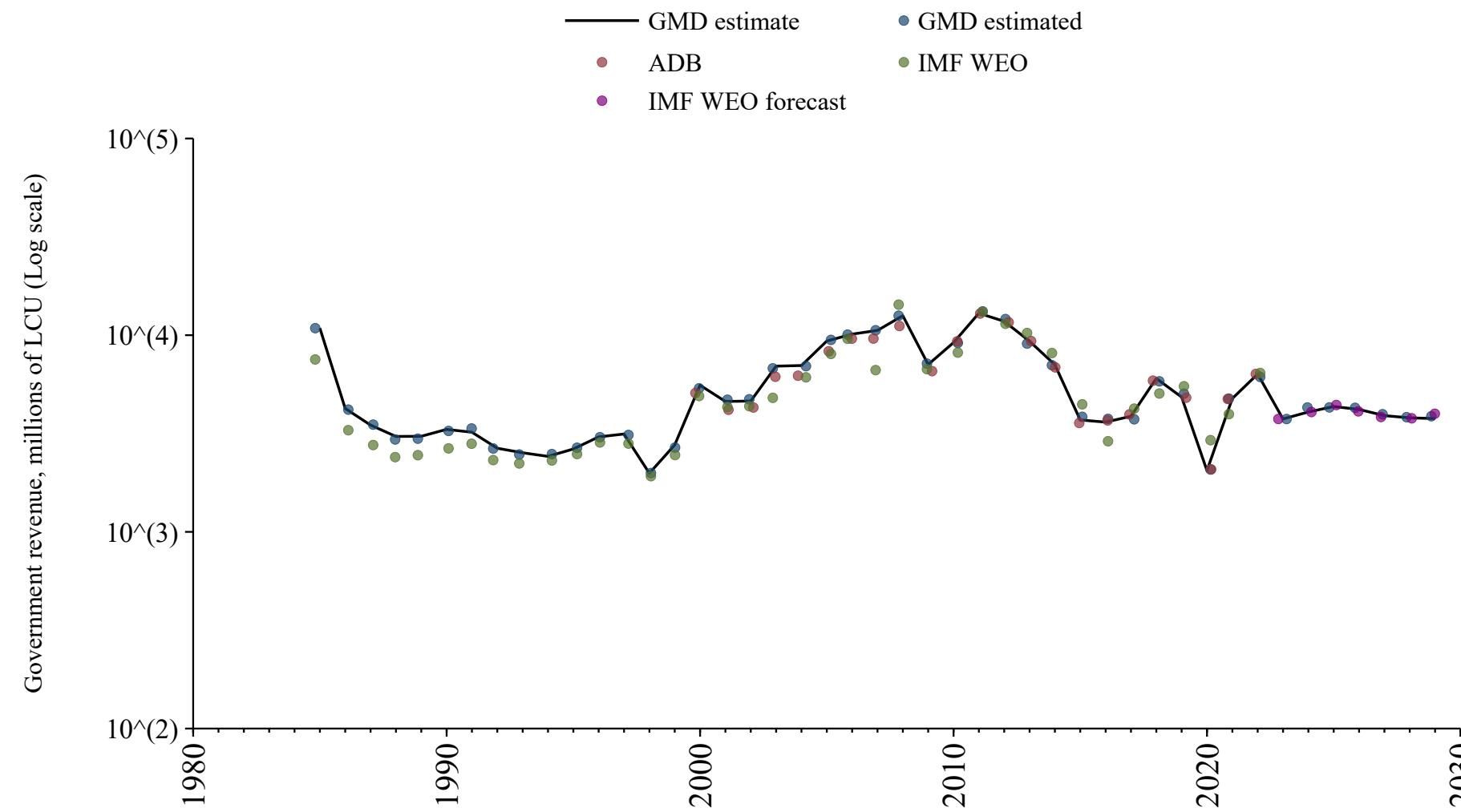
Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1823 - 1860	Spliced using overlapping data in 1861: (ratio = 122.6%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1861 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 103.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1993 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Müller et al. (2025)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



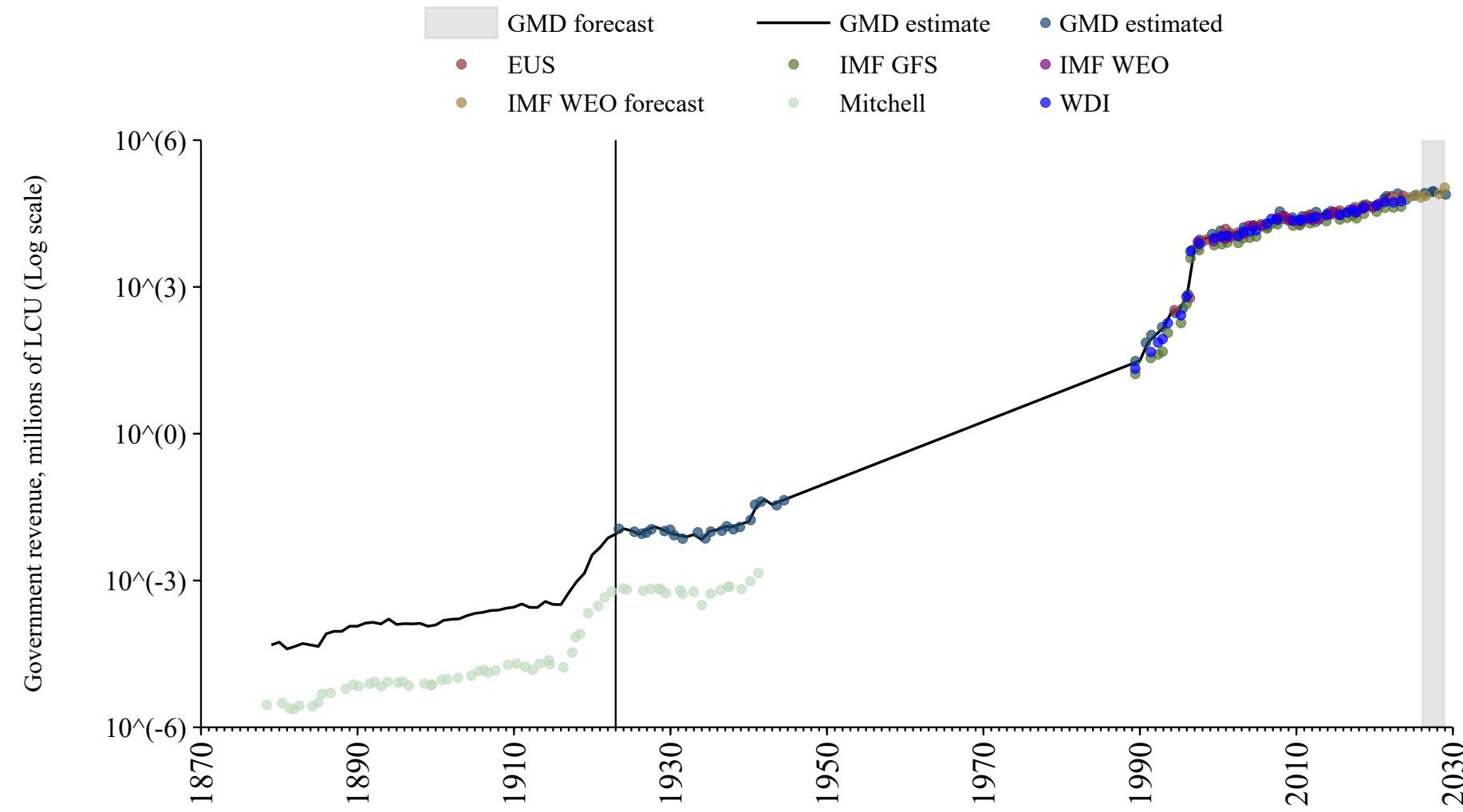
Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1985 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



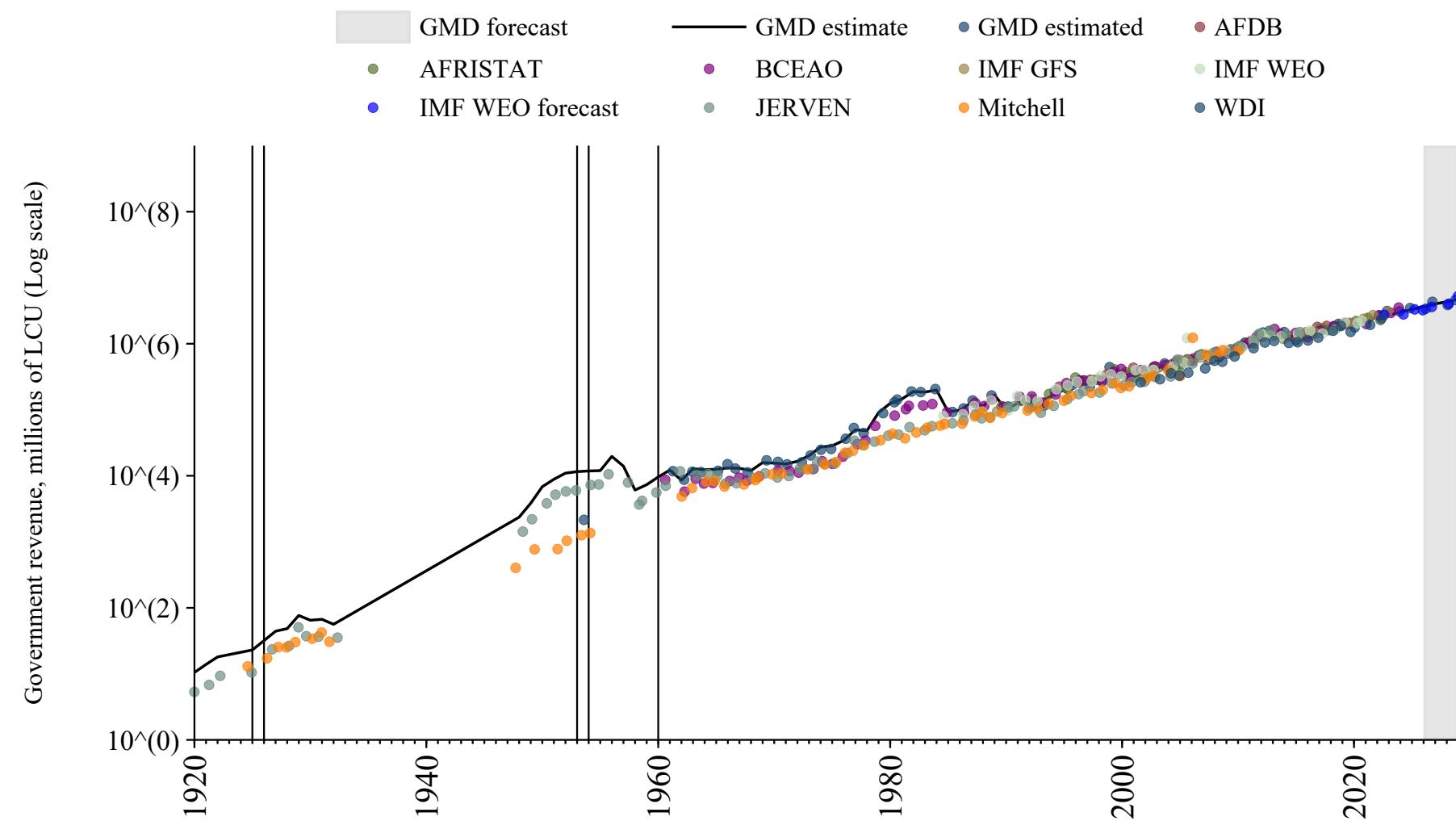
Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1879 - 1923	Spliced using overlapping data in 1924: (ratio = 1665.4%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1924 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



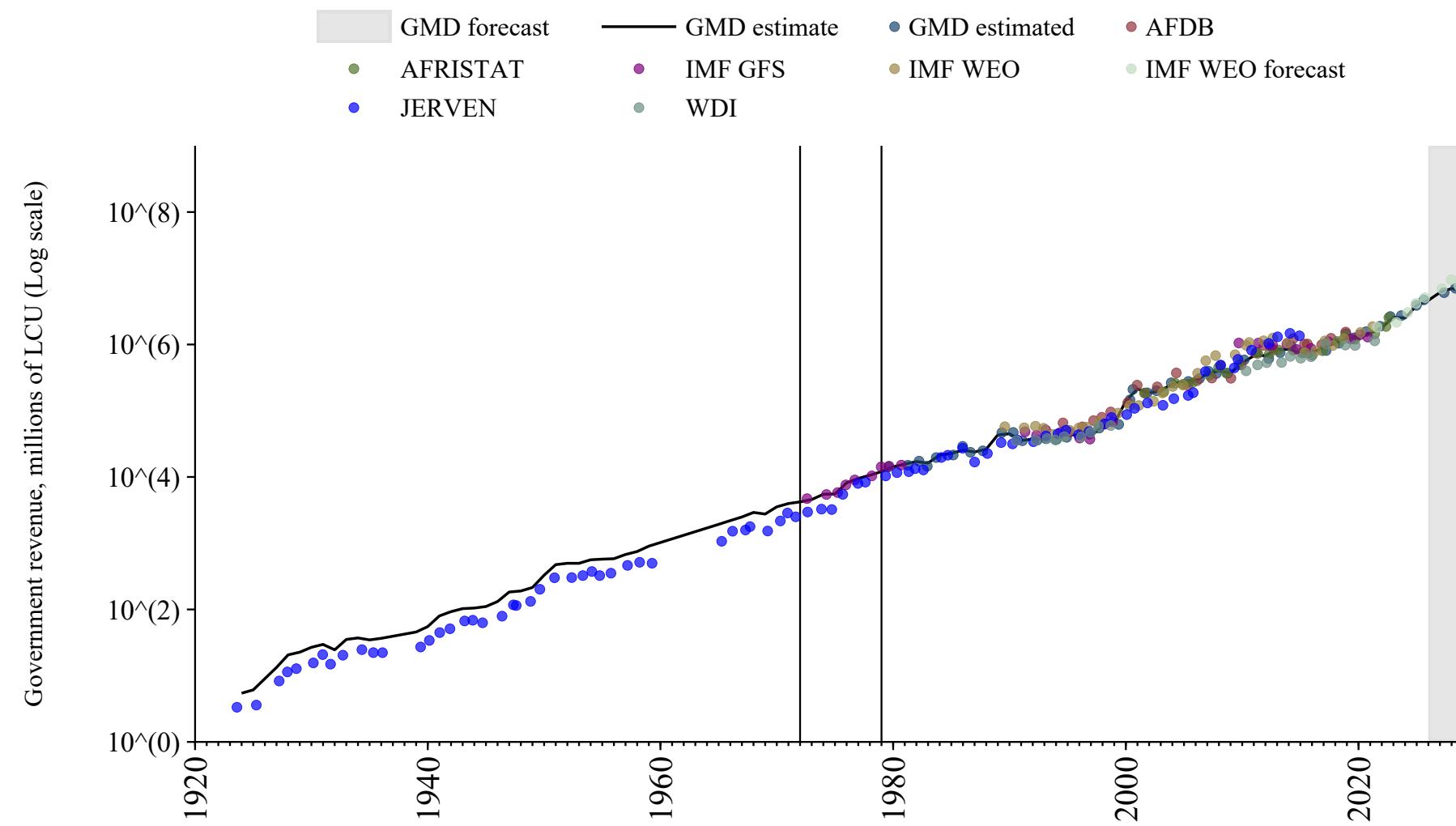
Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1920 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 196.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1926 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 177.1%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1927 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = 172.5%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1954 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 549.3%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1955 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 172.5%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1961 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



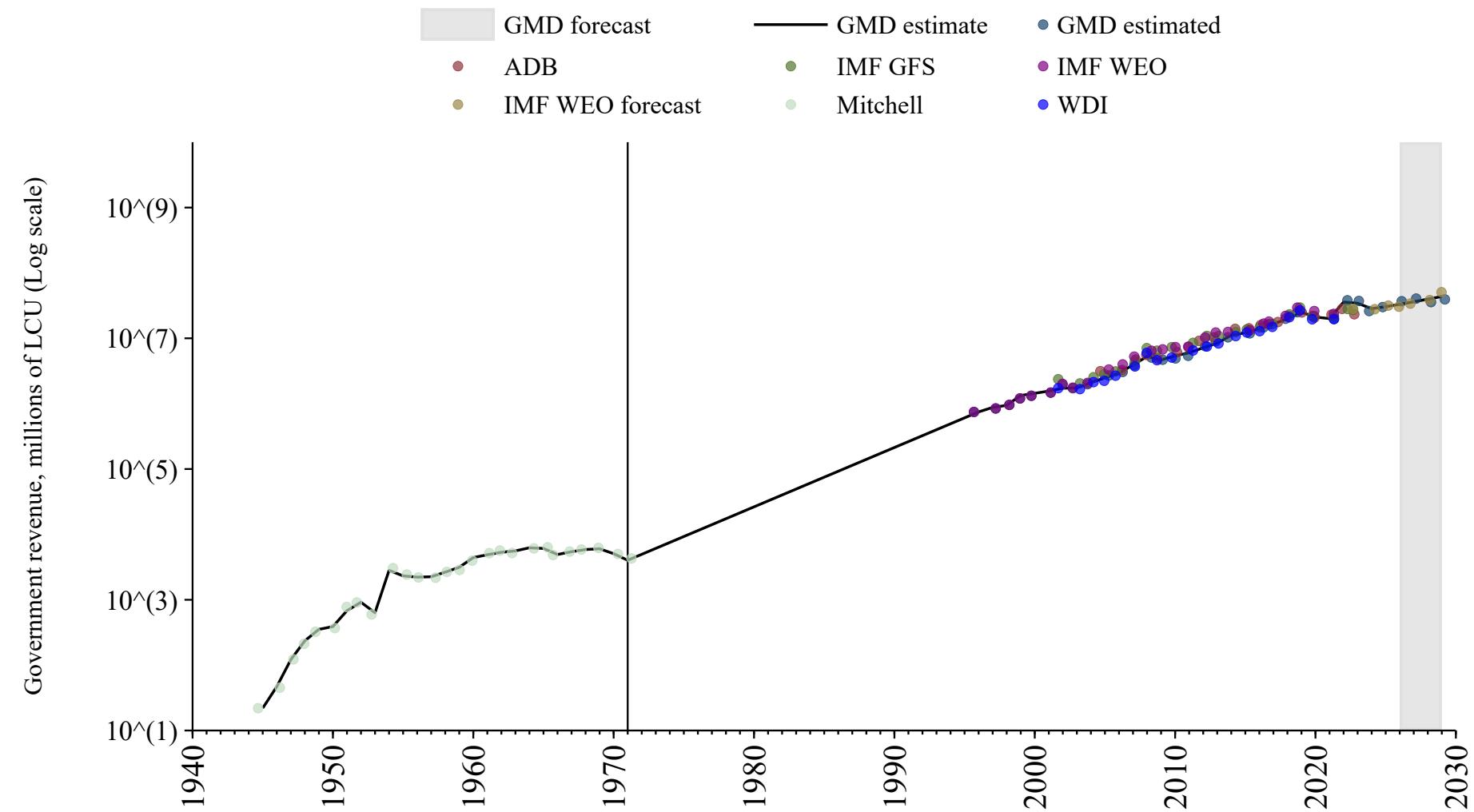
Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1924 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 162.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1973 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.8%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



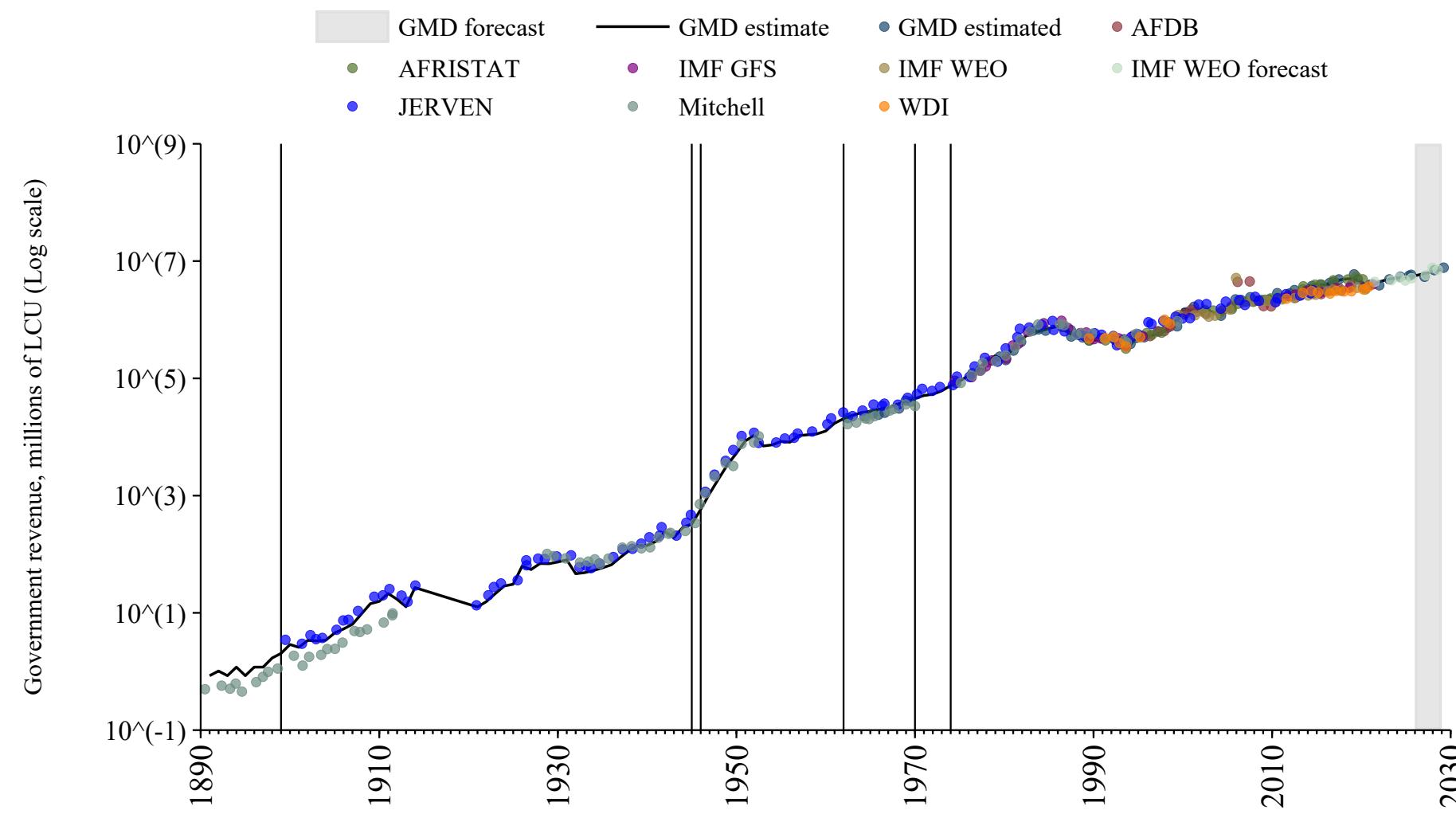
Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
Müller et al. (2025)	1972 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



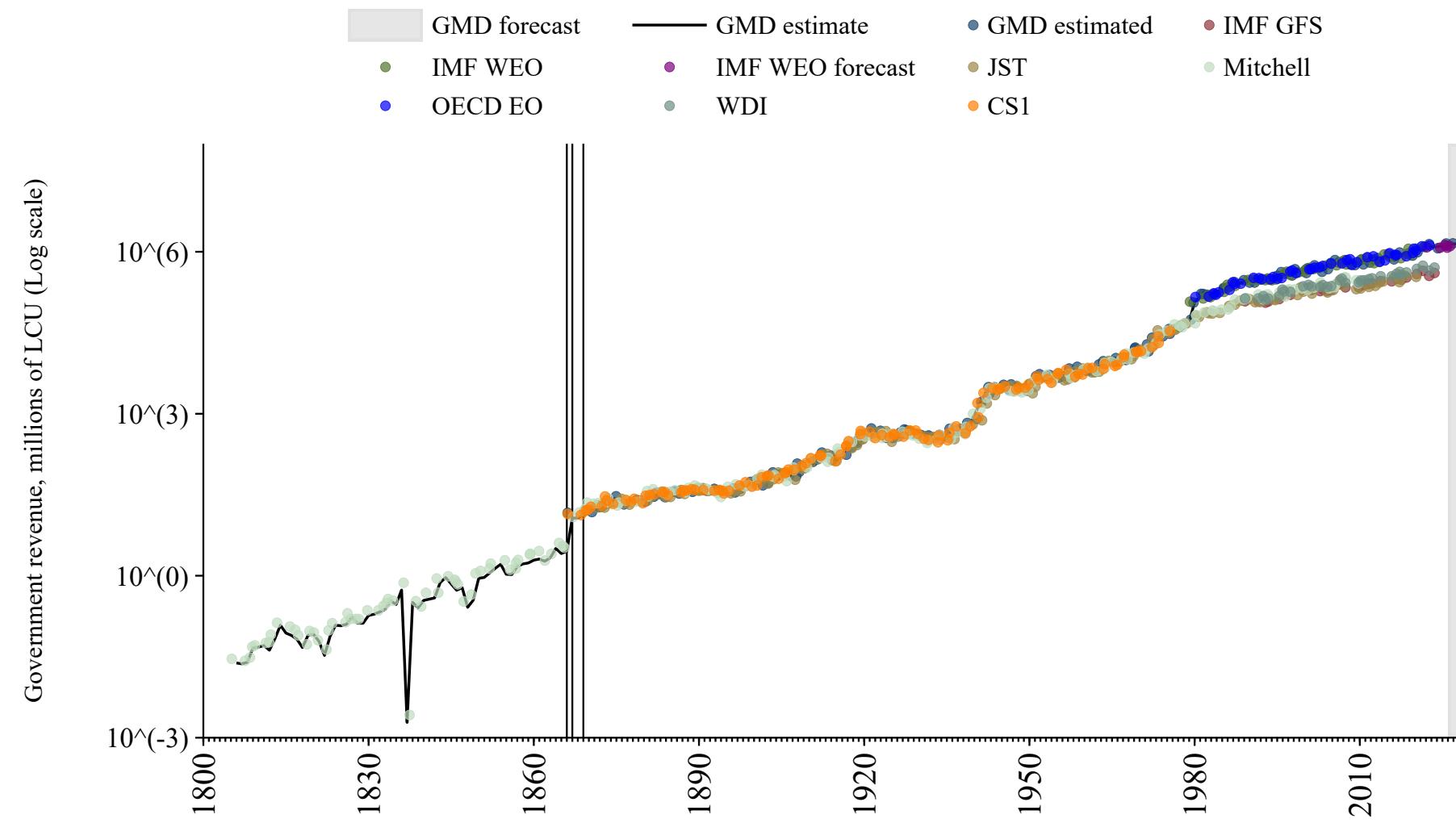
Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1891 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 169.9%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 83%).
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 96.1%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1947 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 90.2%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1963 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 110.8%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1971 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 90.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1975 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



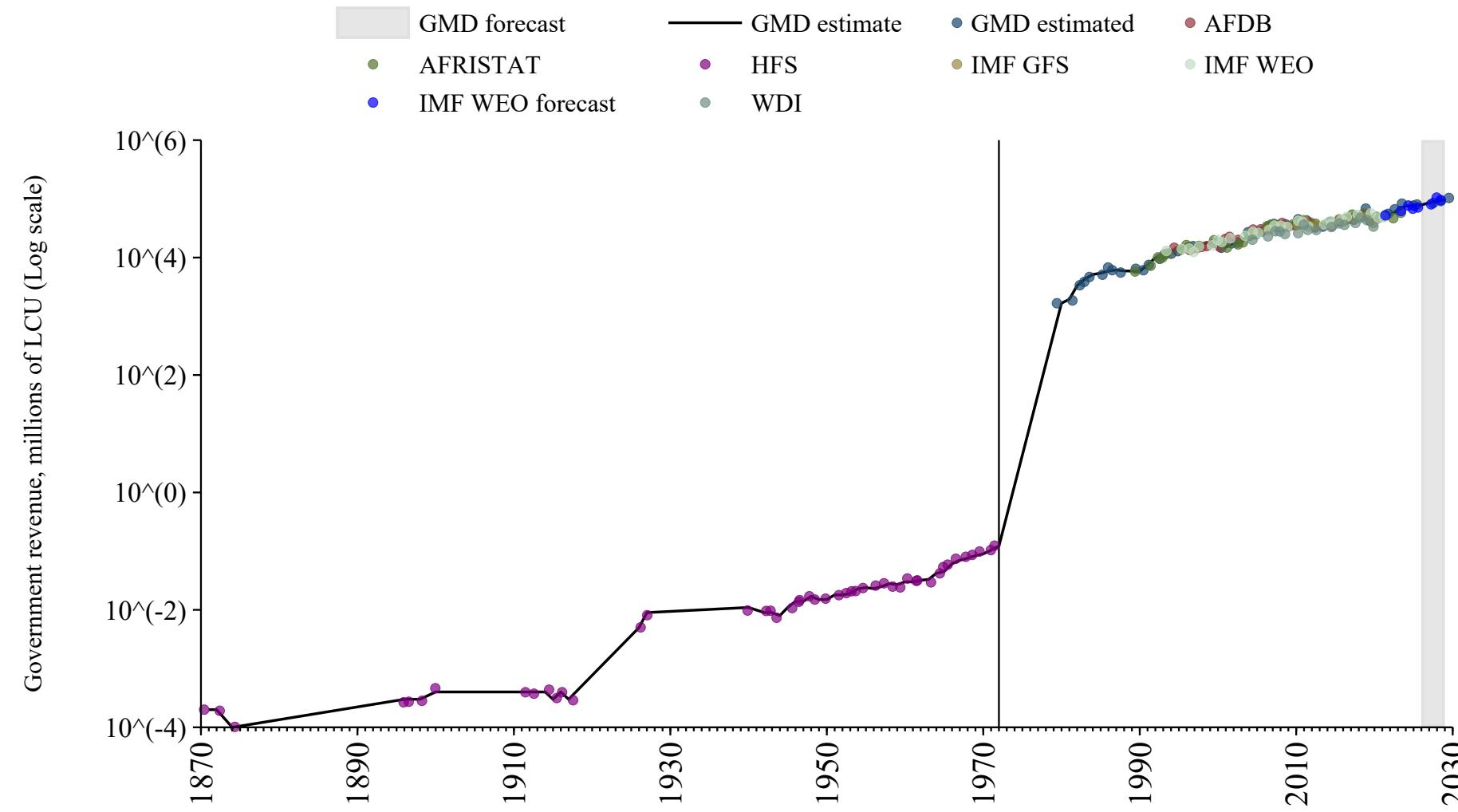
Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1806 - 1866	Spliced using overlapping data in 1867: (ratio = 83.6%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1867 - 1867	Spliced using overlapping data in 1868: (ratio = 79.8%).
Statistics Canada	1868 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 83.6%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1870 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



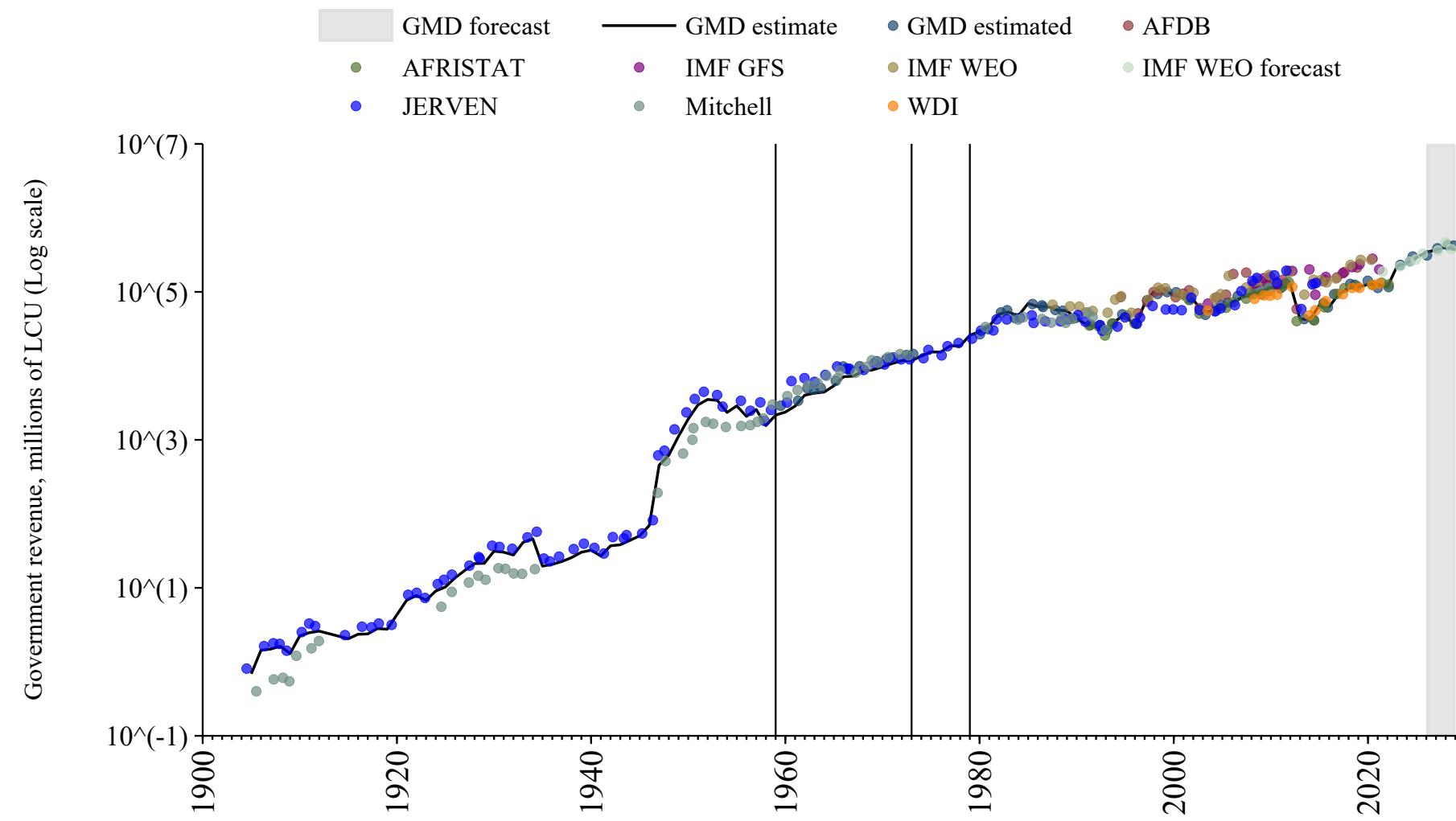
Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1871 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973.
Müller et al. (2025)	1973 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



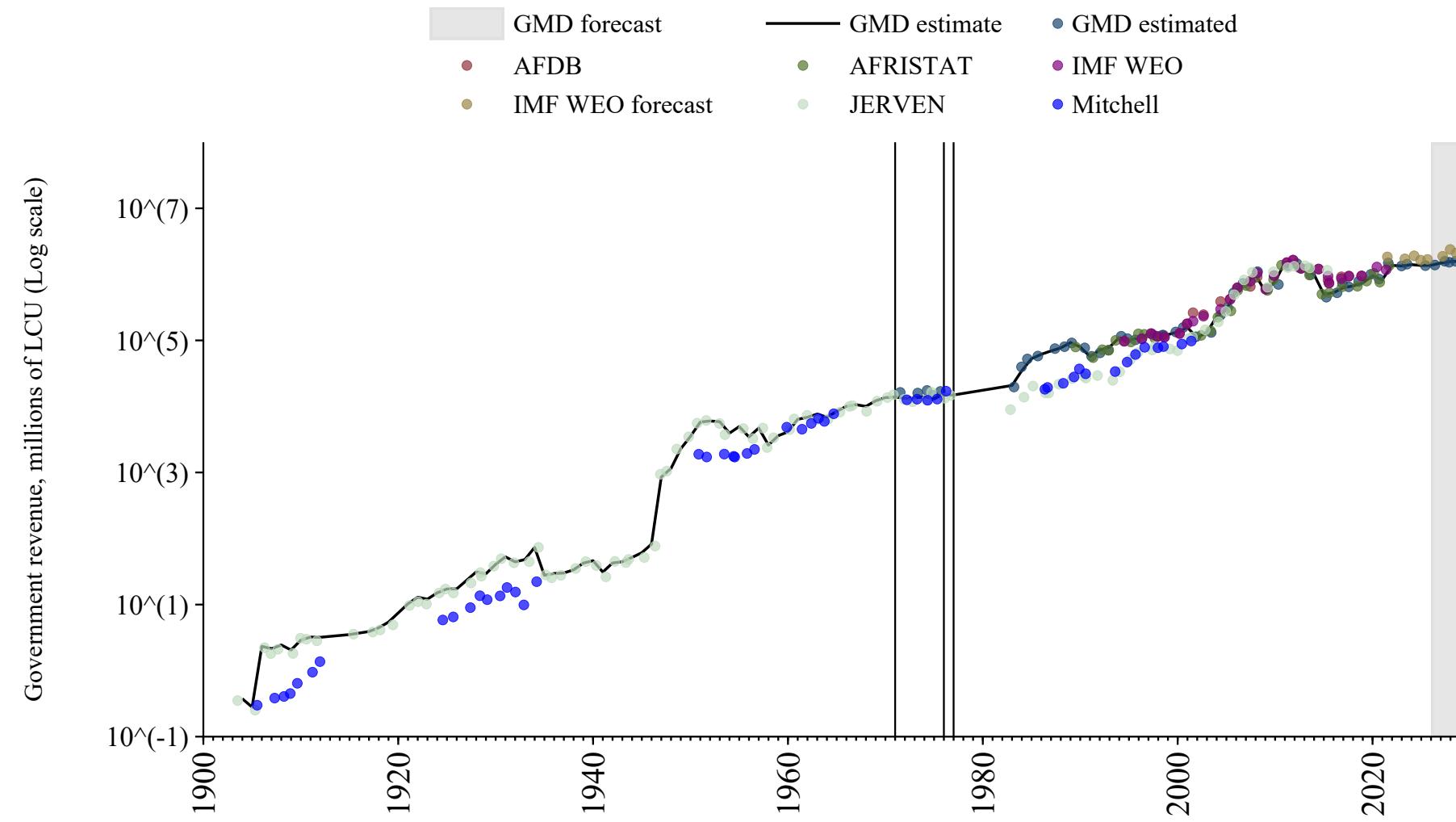
Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1905 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 84.8%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1960 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 81.8%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1974 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Müller et al. (2025)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



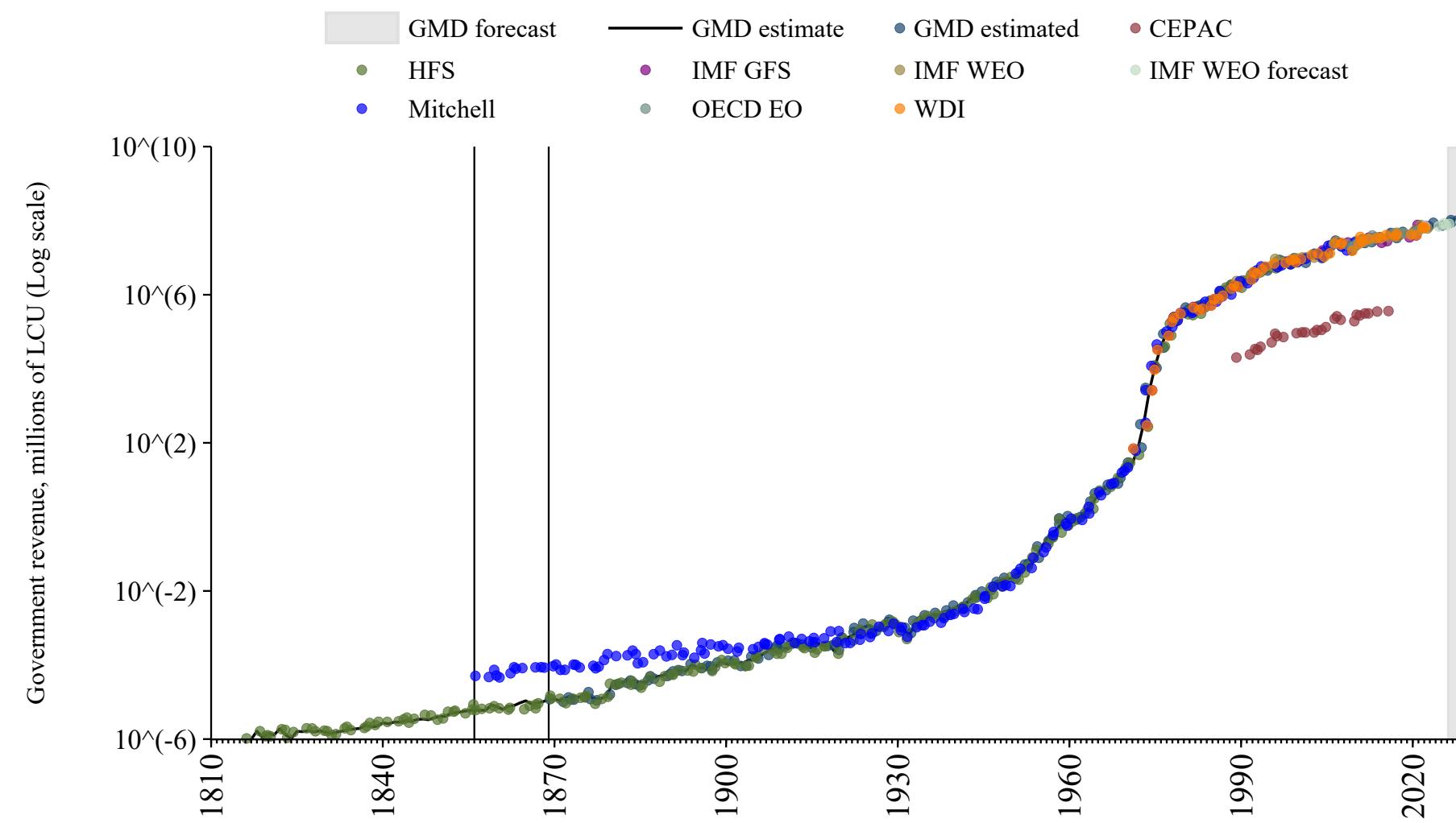
Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1904 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 106.7%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1972 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 81.4%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1977 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978.
Müller et al. (2025)	1978 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



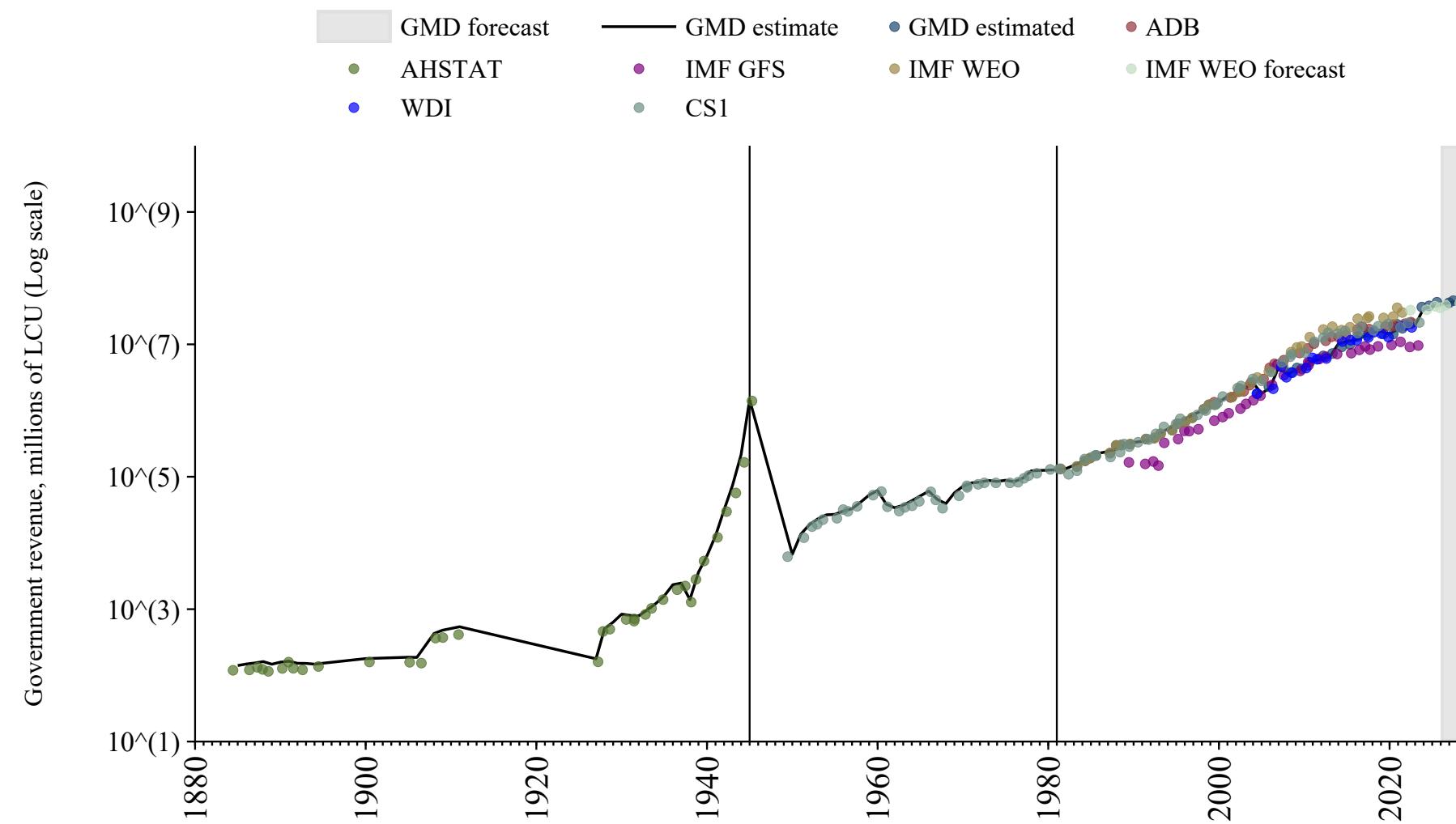
Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1817 - 1856	Spliced using overlapping data in 1857: (ratio = 93.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1857 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 11.8%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1870 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



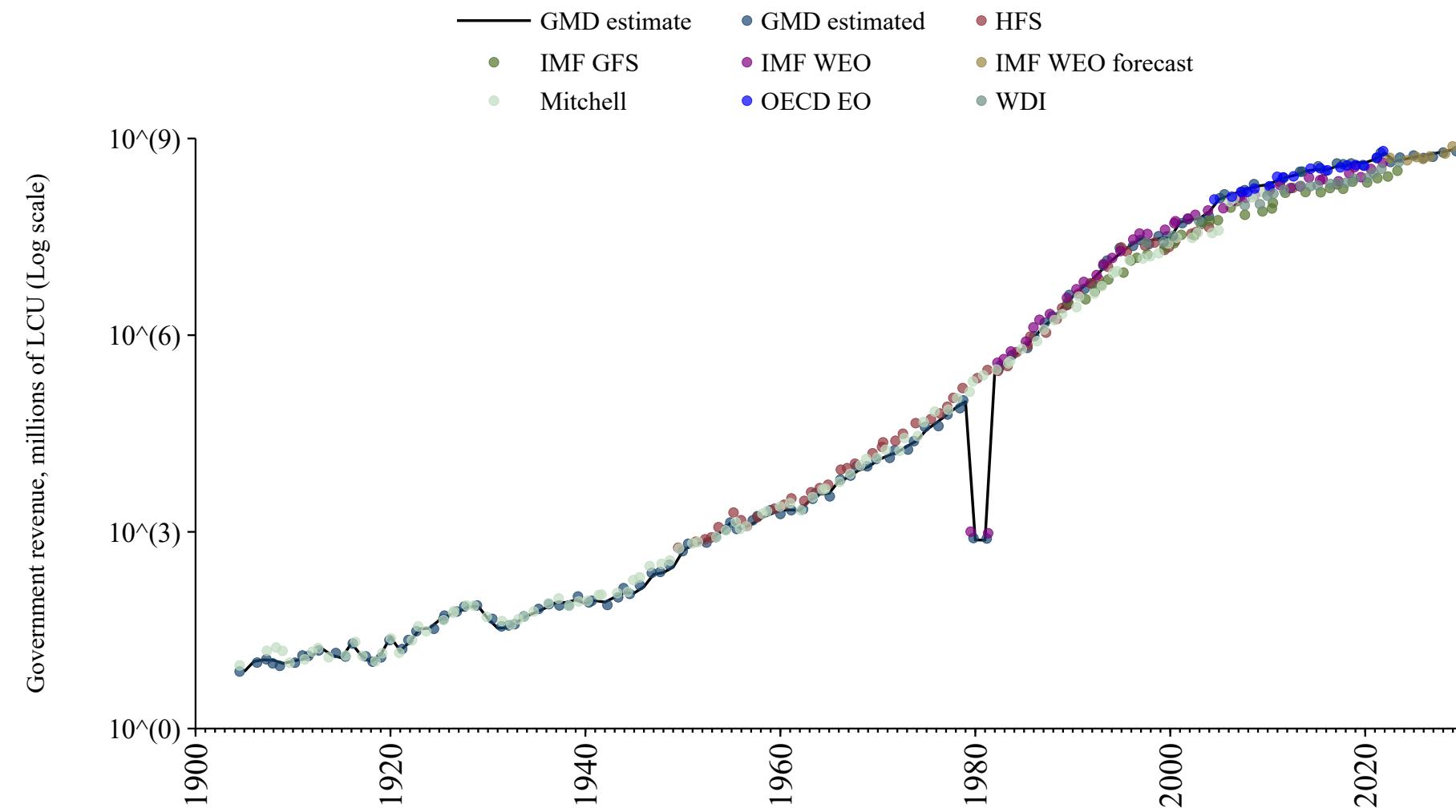
China

Source	Time span	Notes
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1885 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 117.9%).
National Bureau of Statistics of China (2024)	1946 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 108.6%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1982 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



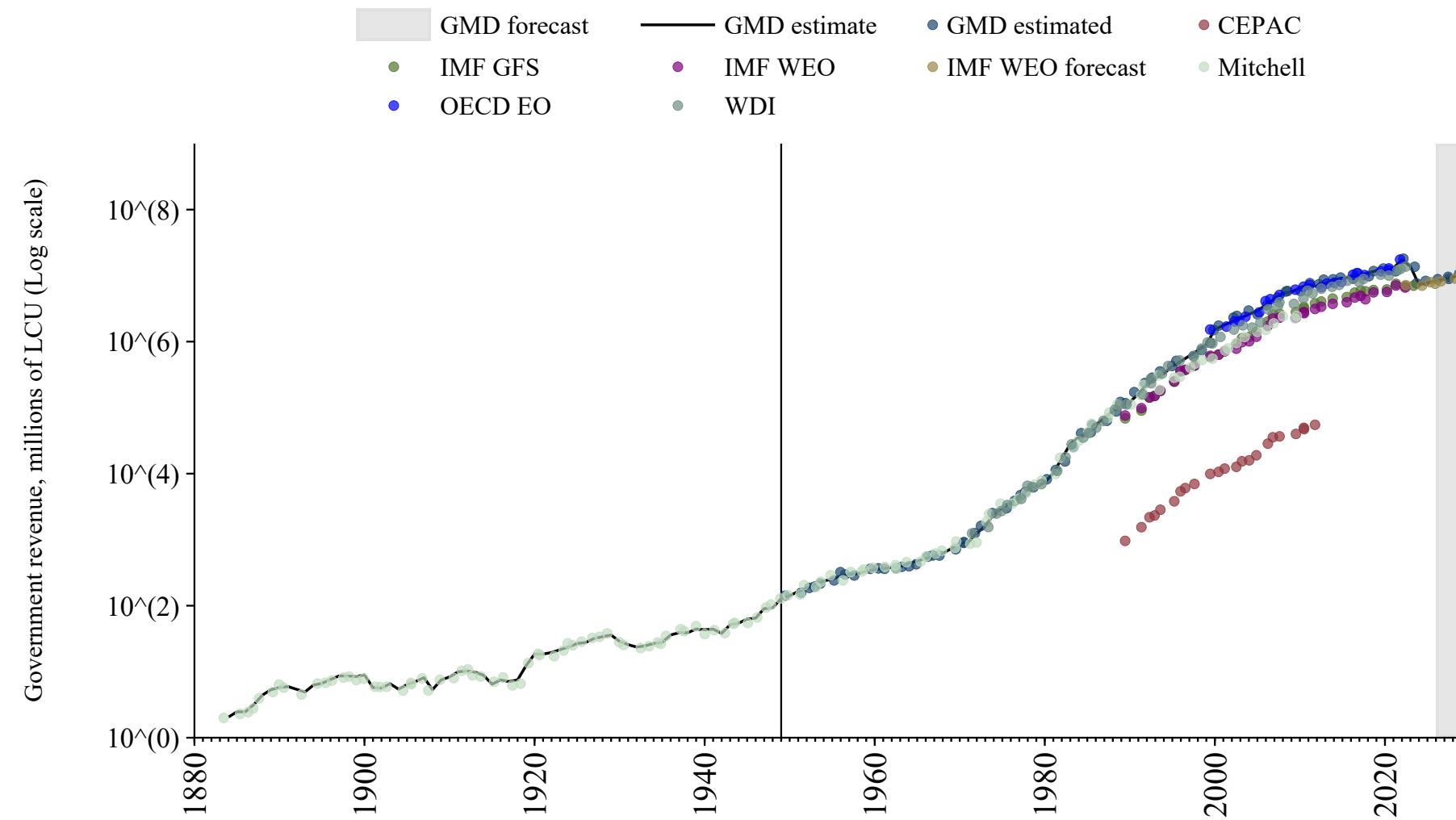
Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1905 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



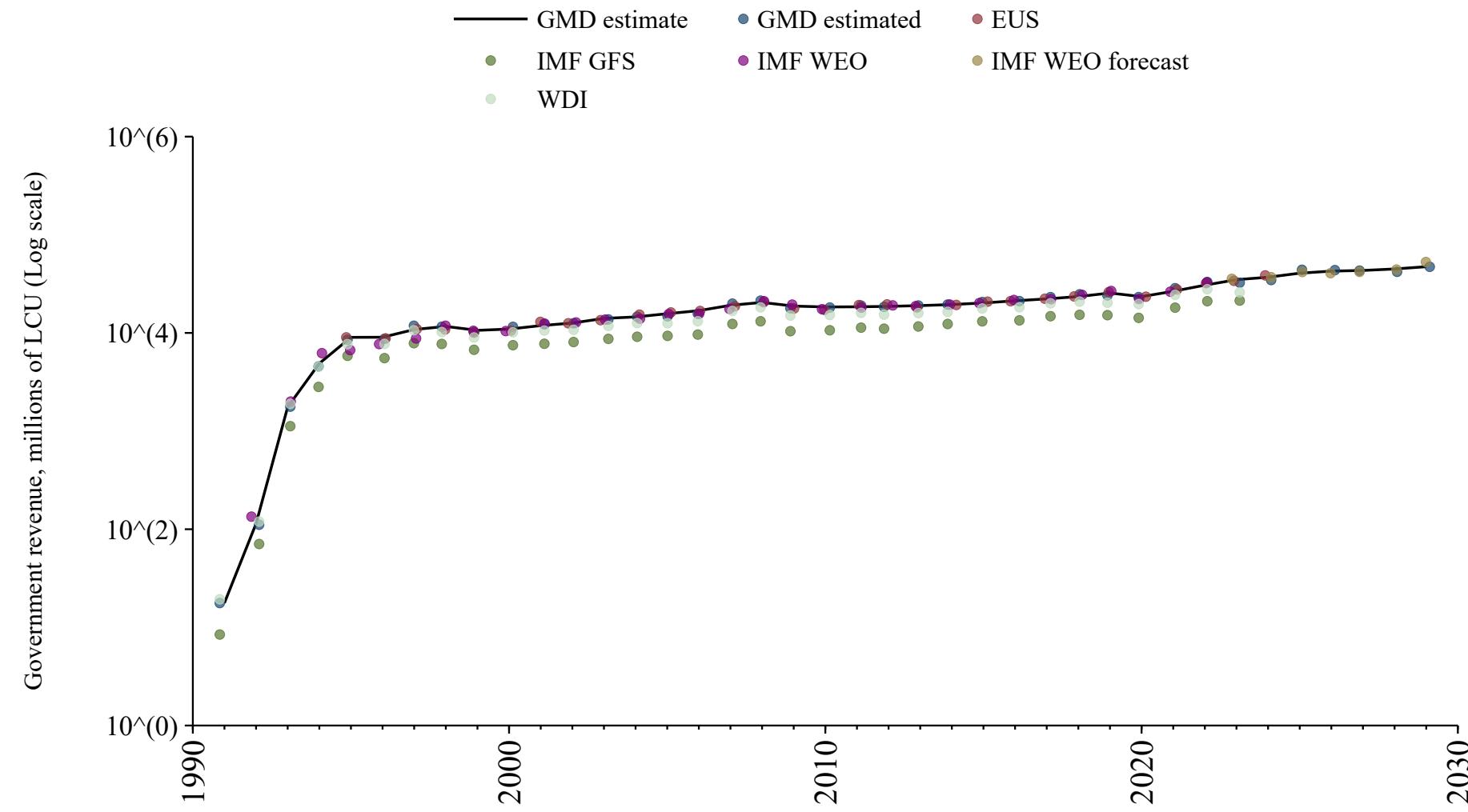
Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1884 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 102.8%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1950 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



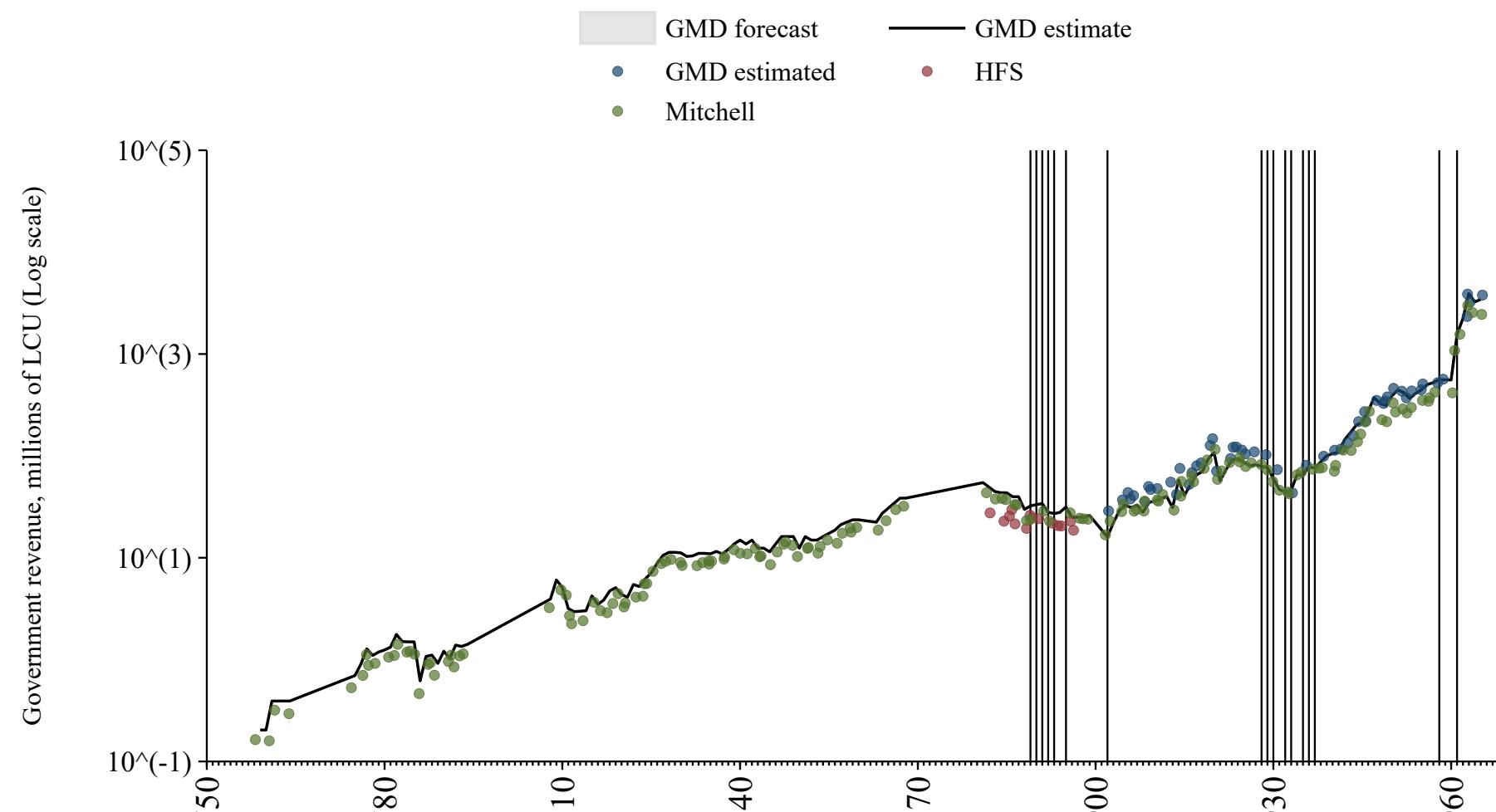
Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



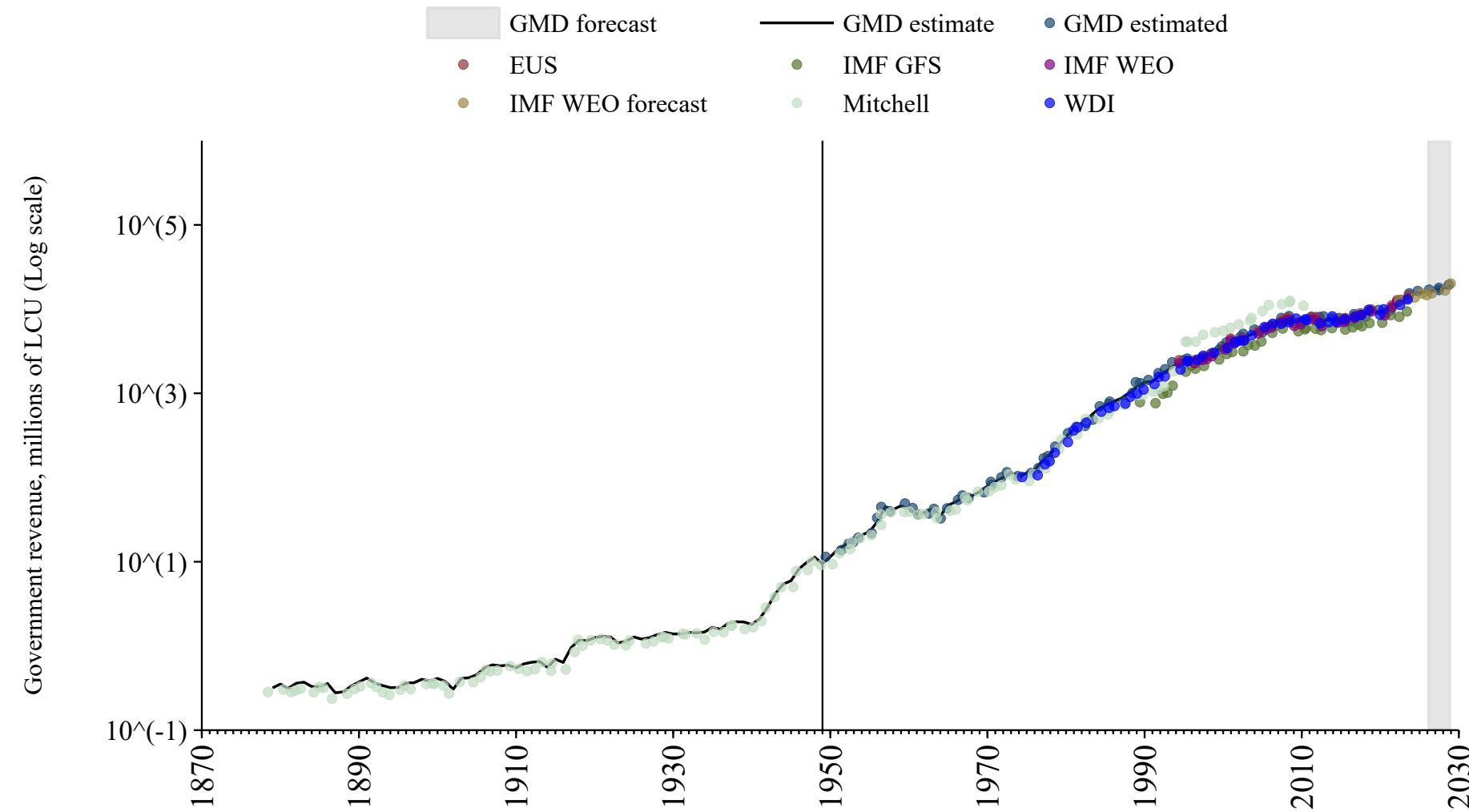
Cuba

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1759 - 1889	Spliced using overlapping data in 1890: (ratio = 124.2%).
Schuler (2015)	1890 - 1890	Spliced using overlapping data in 1891: (ratio = 135%).
Mitchell (2013)	1891 - 1891	Spliced using overlapping data in 1892: (ratio = 130.8%).
Schuler (2015)	1892 - 1892	Spliced using overlapping data in 1893: (ratio = 135%).
Mitchell (2013)	1893 - 1893	Spliced using overlapping data in 1894: (ratio = 117.8%).
Schuler (2015)	1894 - 1895	Spliced using overlapping data in 1896: (ratio = 135%).
Mitchell (2013)	1896 - 1902	Spliced using overlapping data in 1903.
Müller et al. (2025)	1903 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 76.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1929 - 1929	Spliced using overlapping data in 1930.
Müller et al. (2025)	1930 - 1930	Spliced using overlapping data in 1931: (ratio = 85.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1931 - 1932	Spliced using overlapping data in 1933.
Müller et al. (2025)	1933 - 1933	Spliced using overlapping data in 1934: (ratio = 112%).
Mitchell (2013)	1934 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936.
Müller et al. (2025)	1936 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 91.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1937 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938.
Müller et al. (2025)	1938 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959.
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 135.4%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1962 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966.



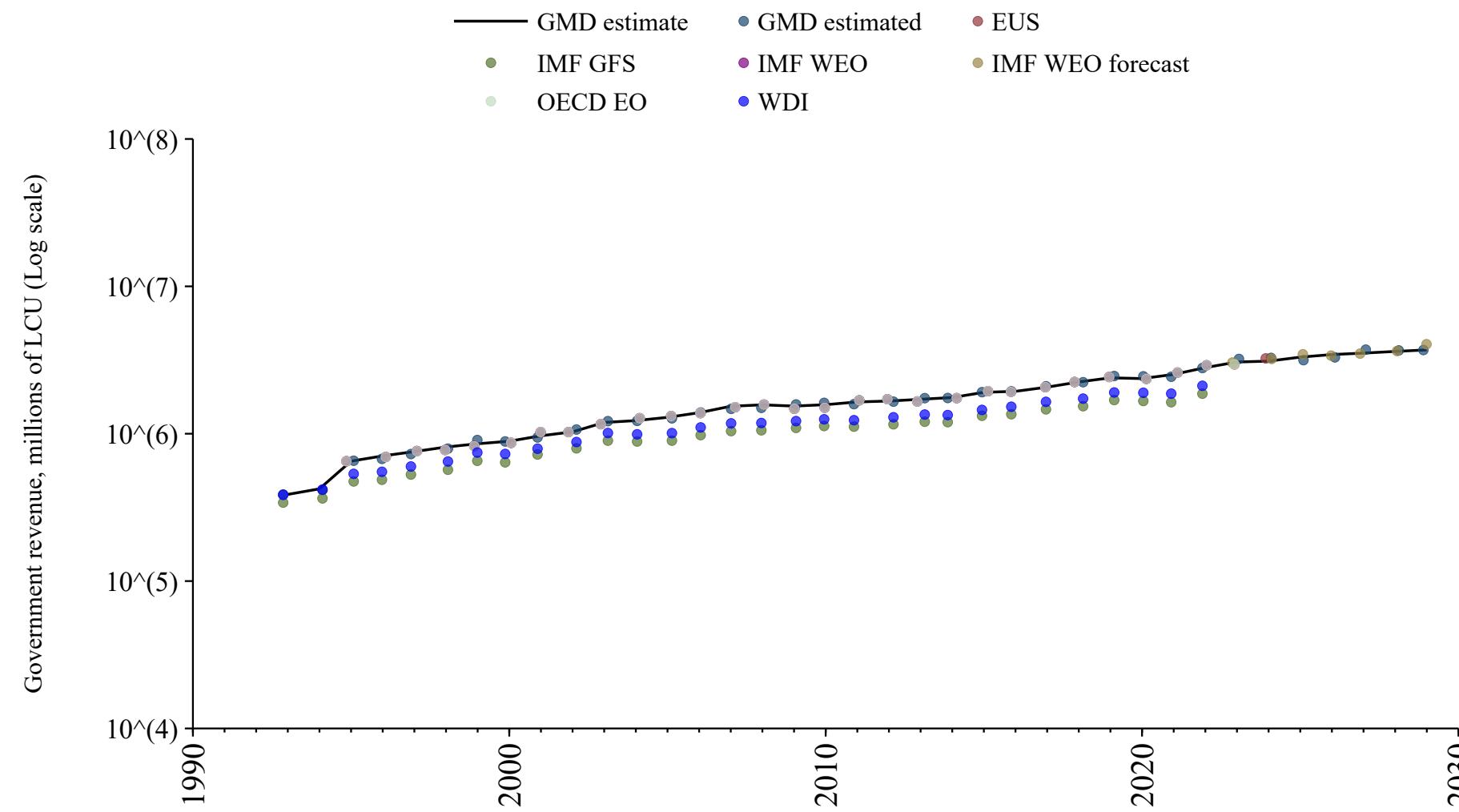
Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1879 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 112.1%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1950 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



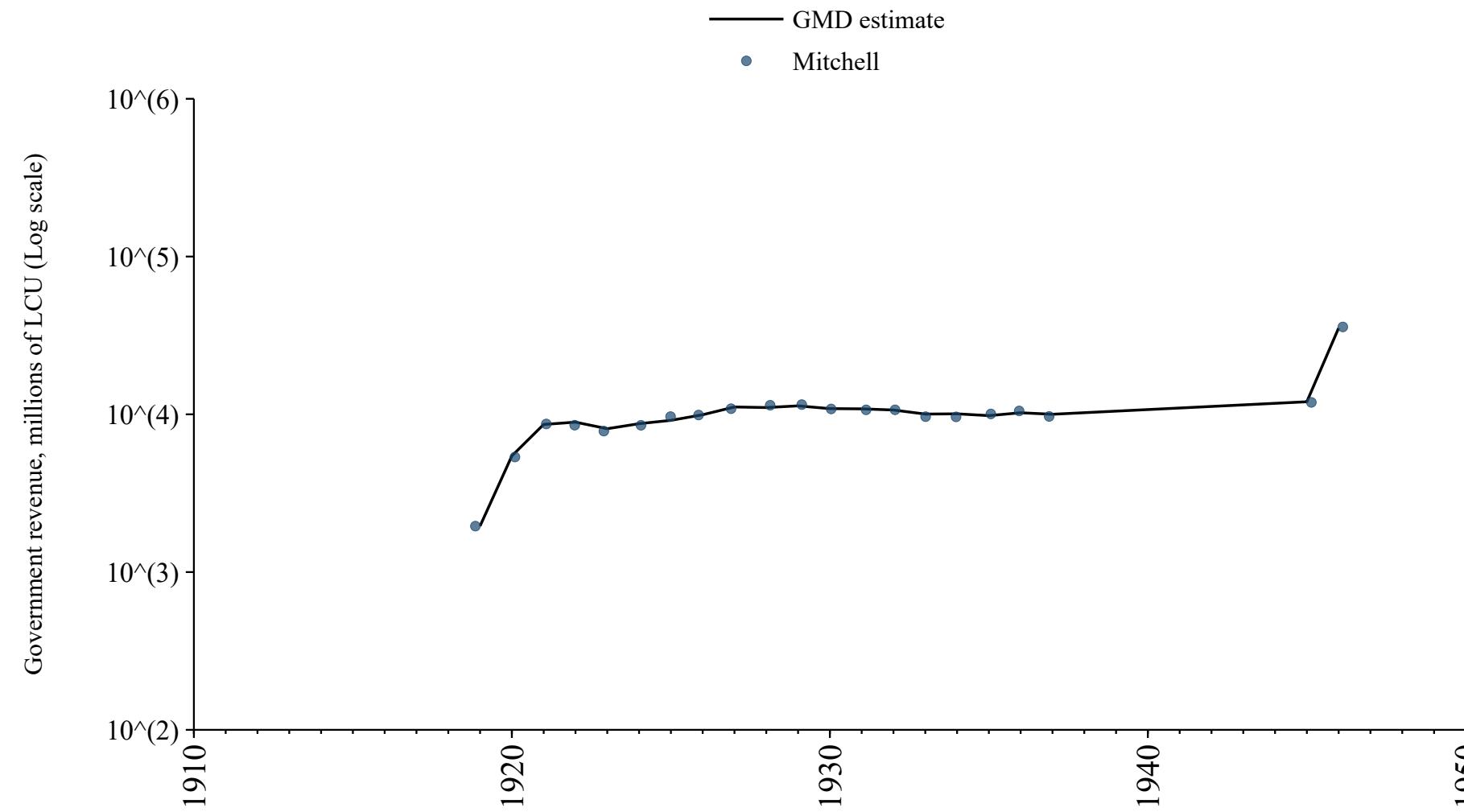
Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



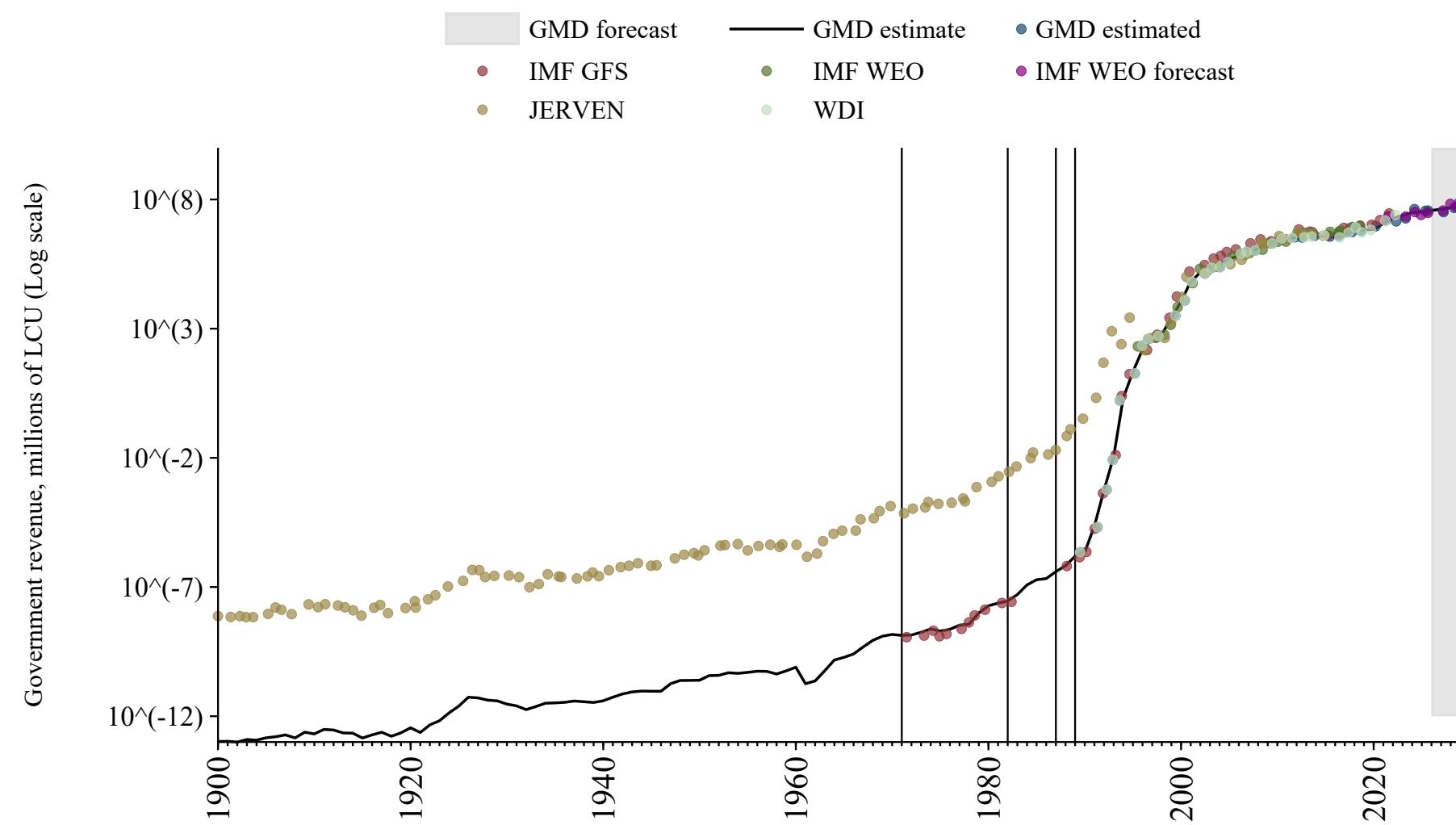
Czechoslovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1919 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947.



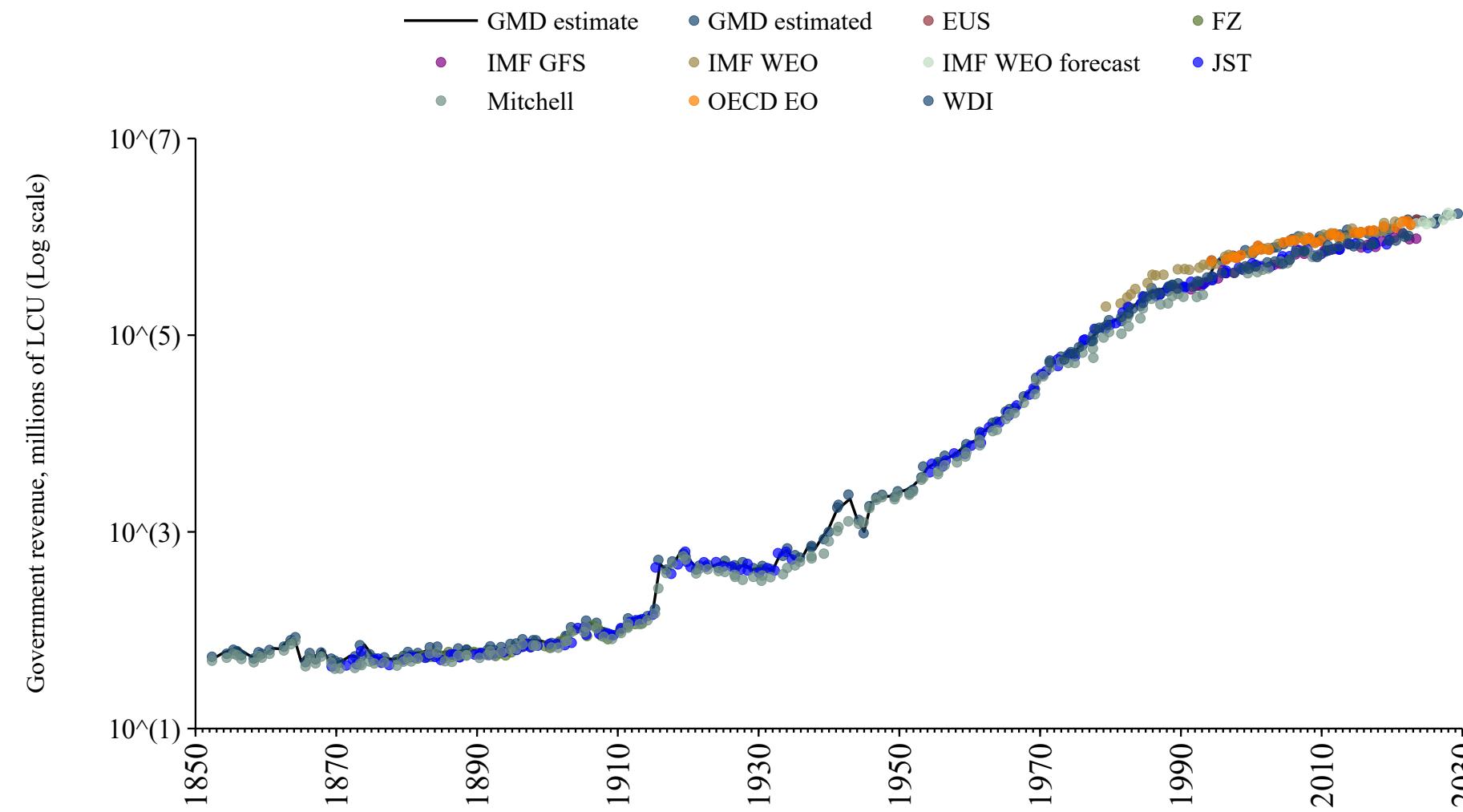
Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 0%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 121%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1983 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 0%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1988 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
Müller et al. (2025)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



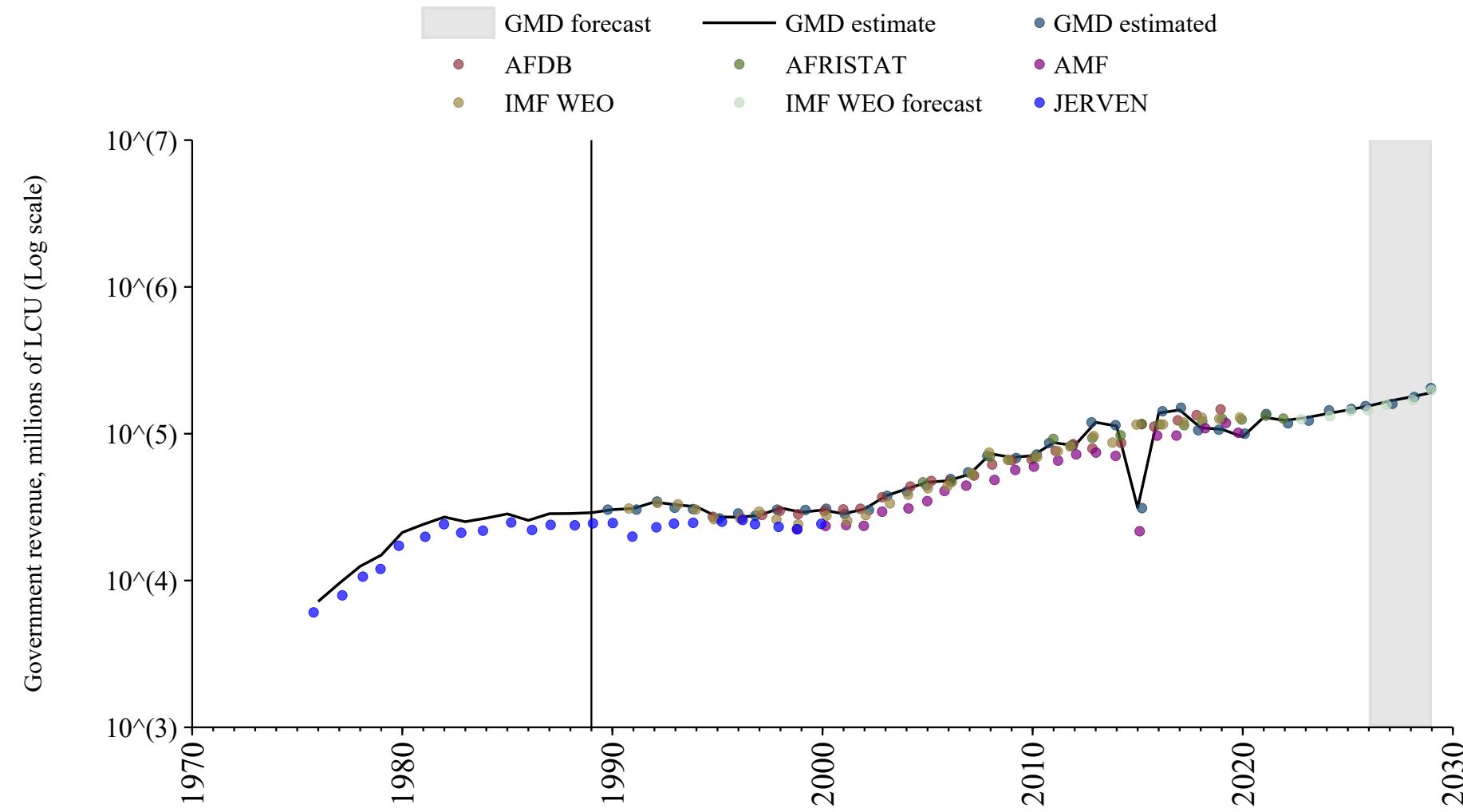
Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1853 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



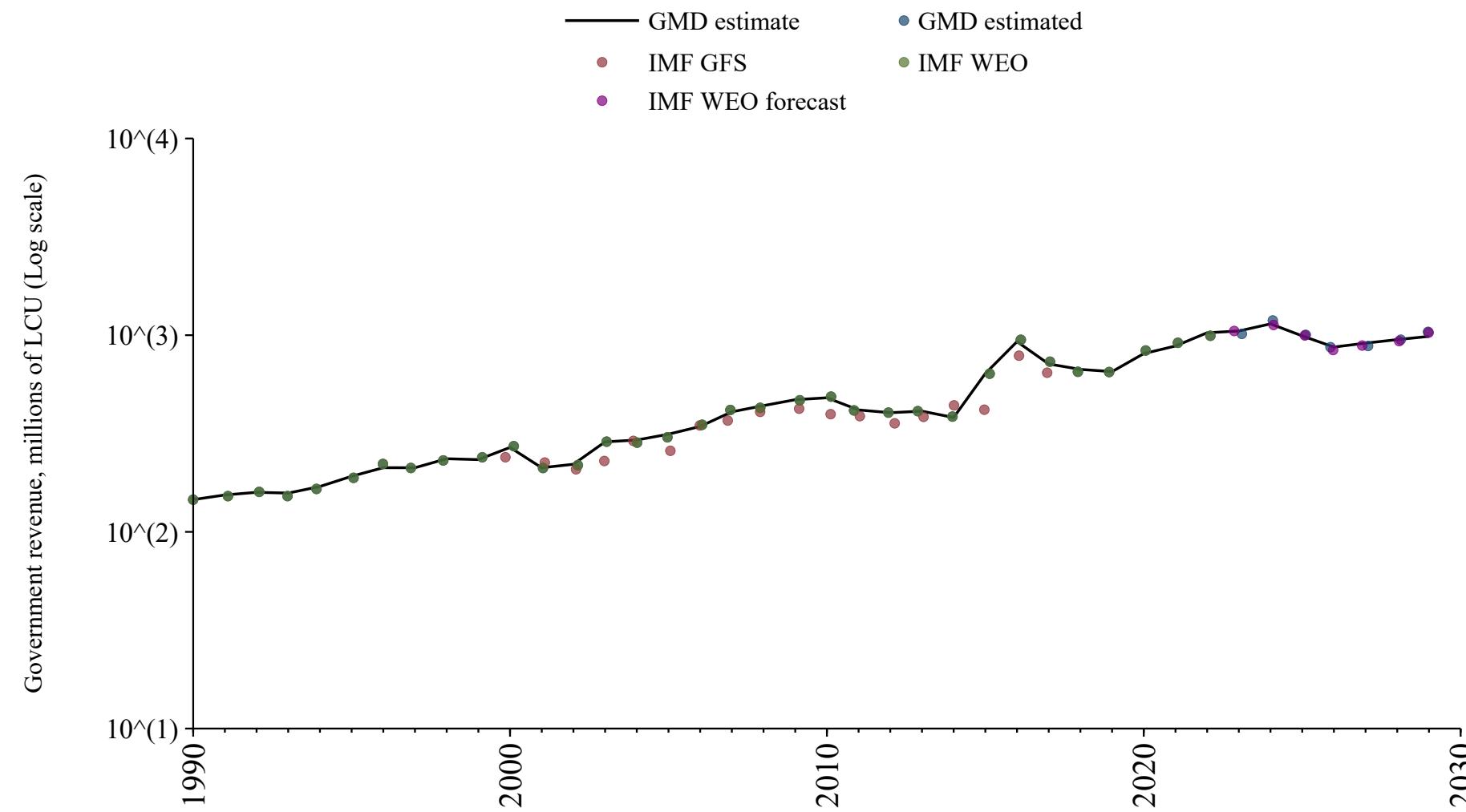
Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1976 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 118.5%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



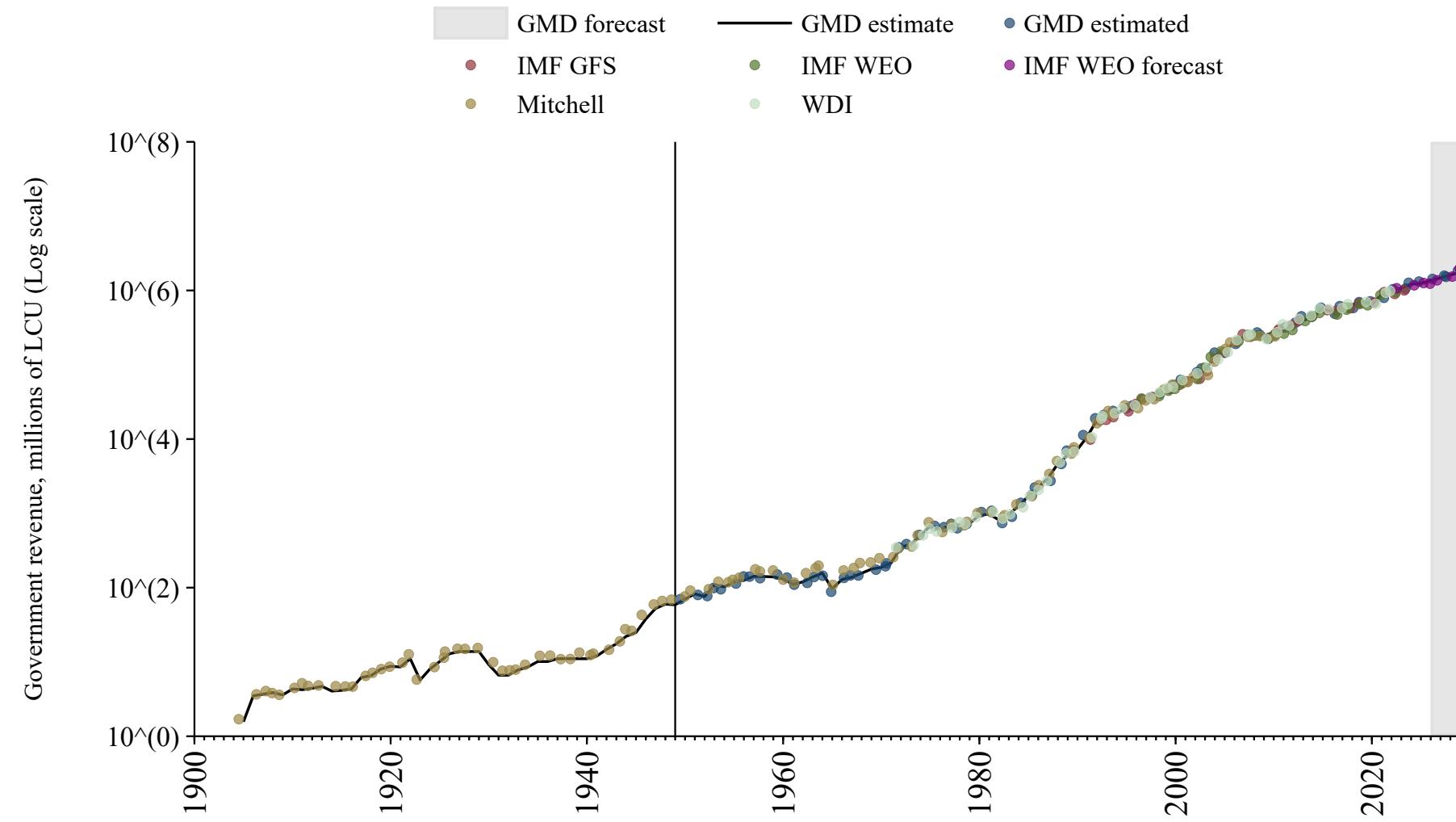
Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



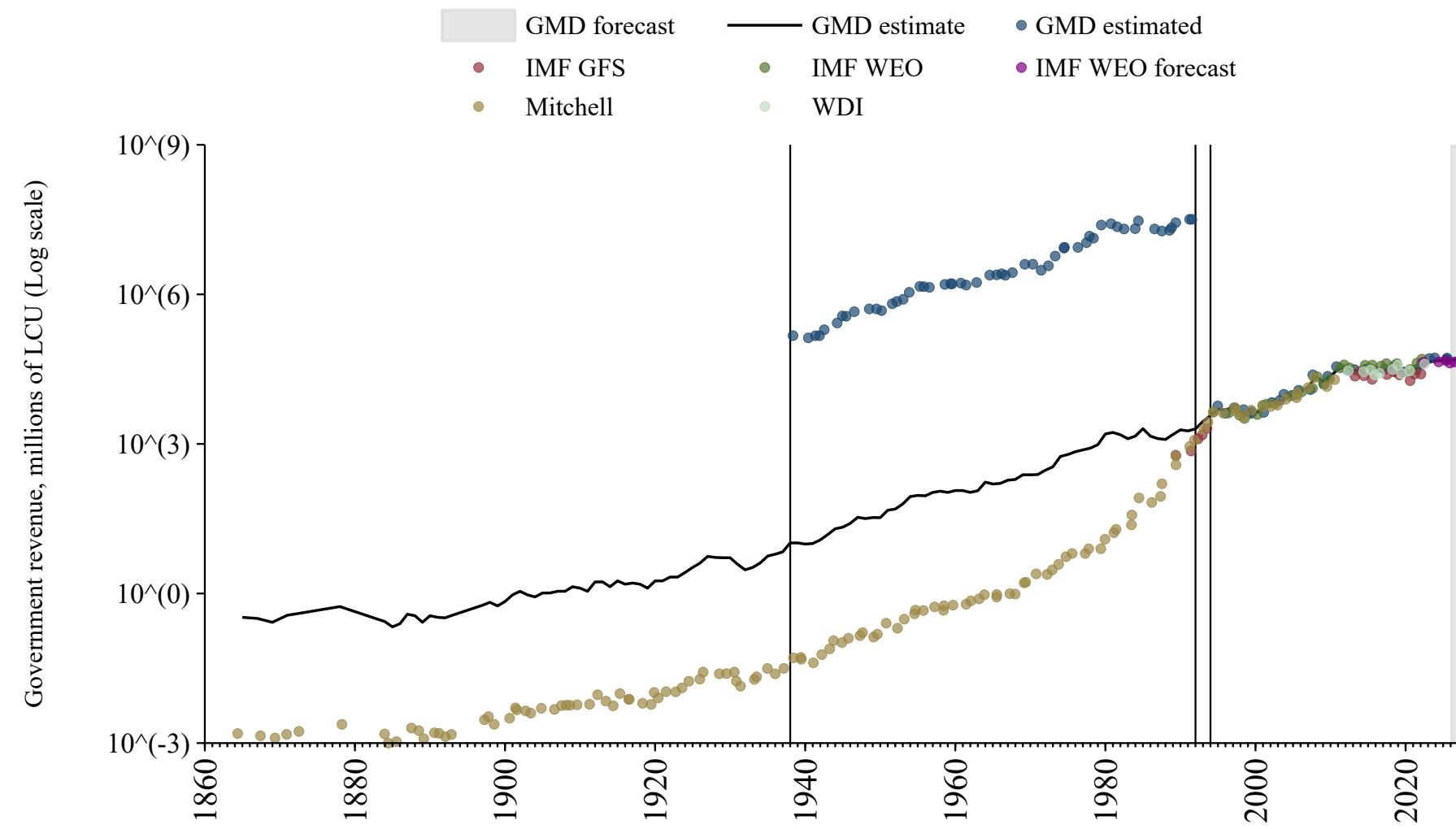
Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1905 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 92.2%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1950 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



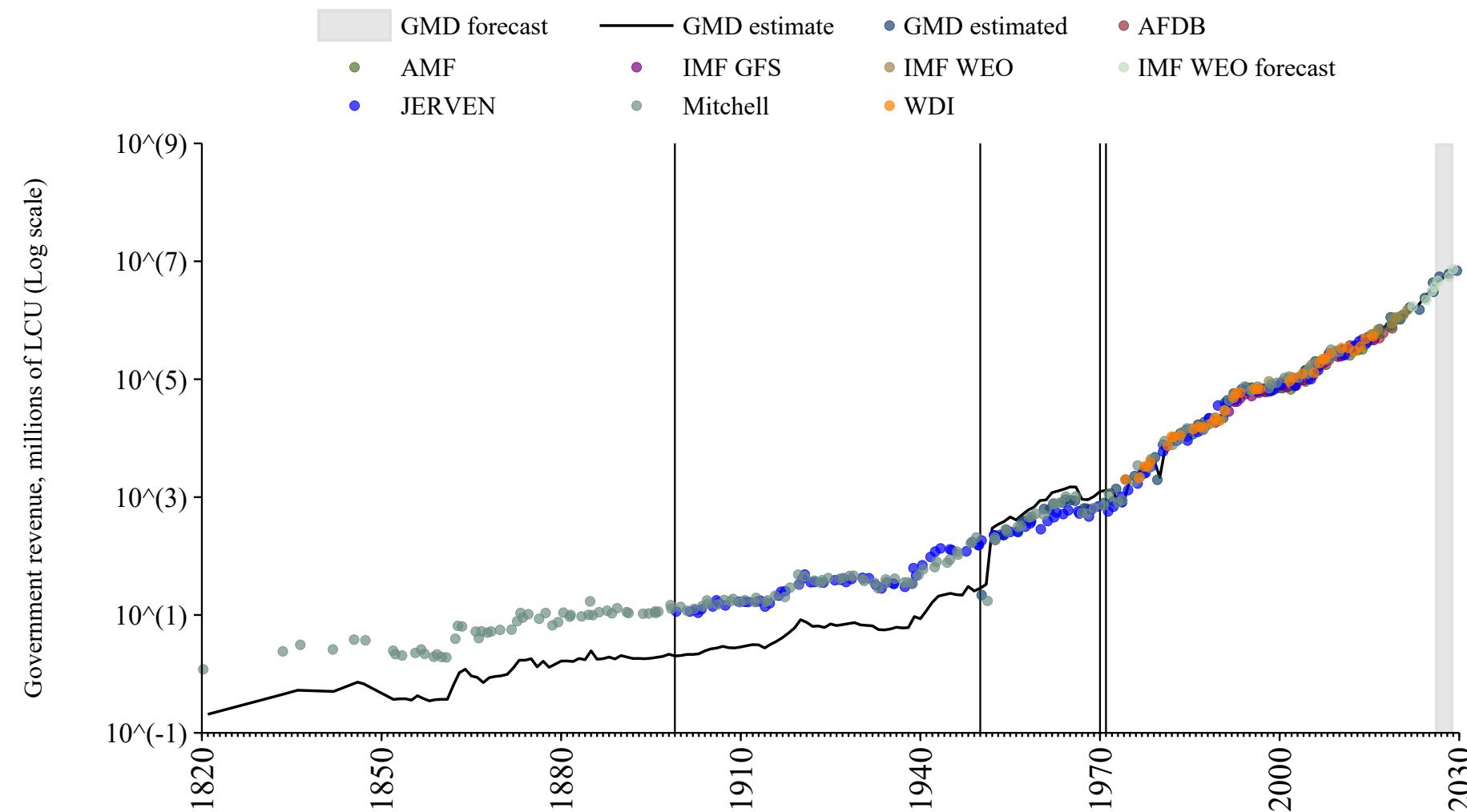
Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1865 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 21383.4%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1939 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 0%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1993 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 161.7%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



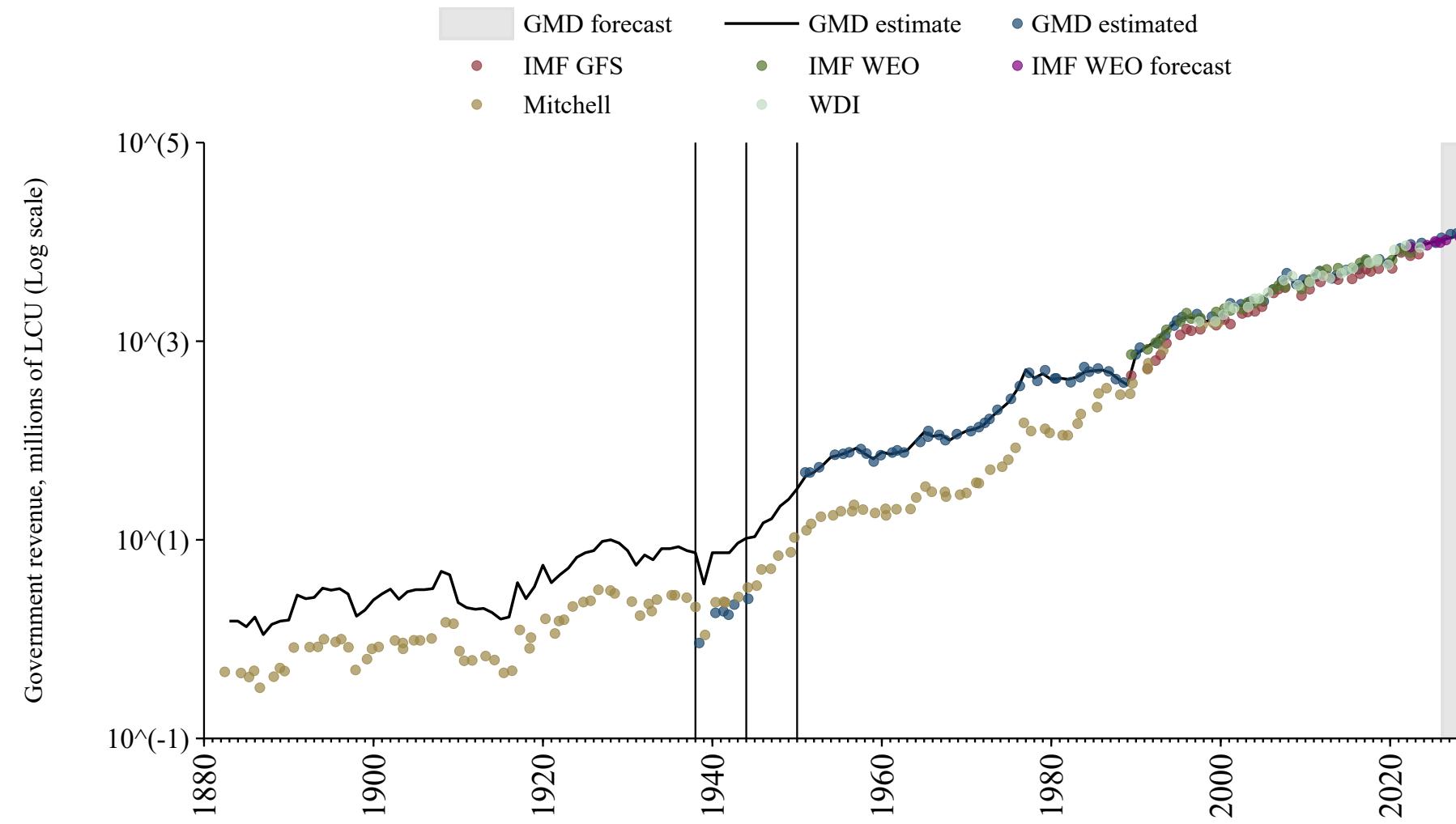
Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1821 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 17.3%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 18%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1951 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 152%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1971 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 199.5%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1972 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



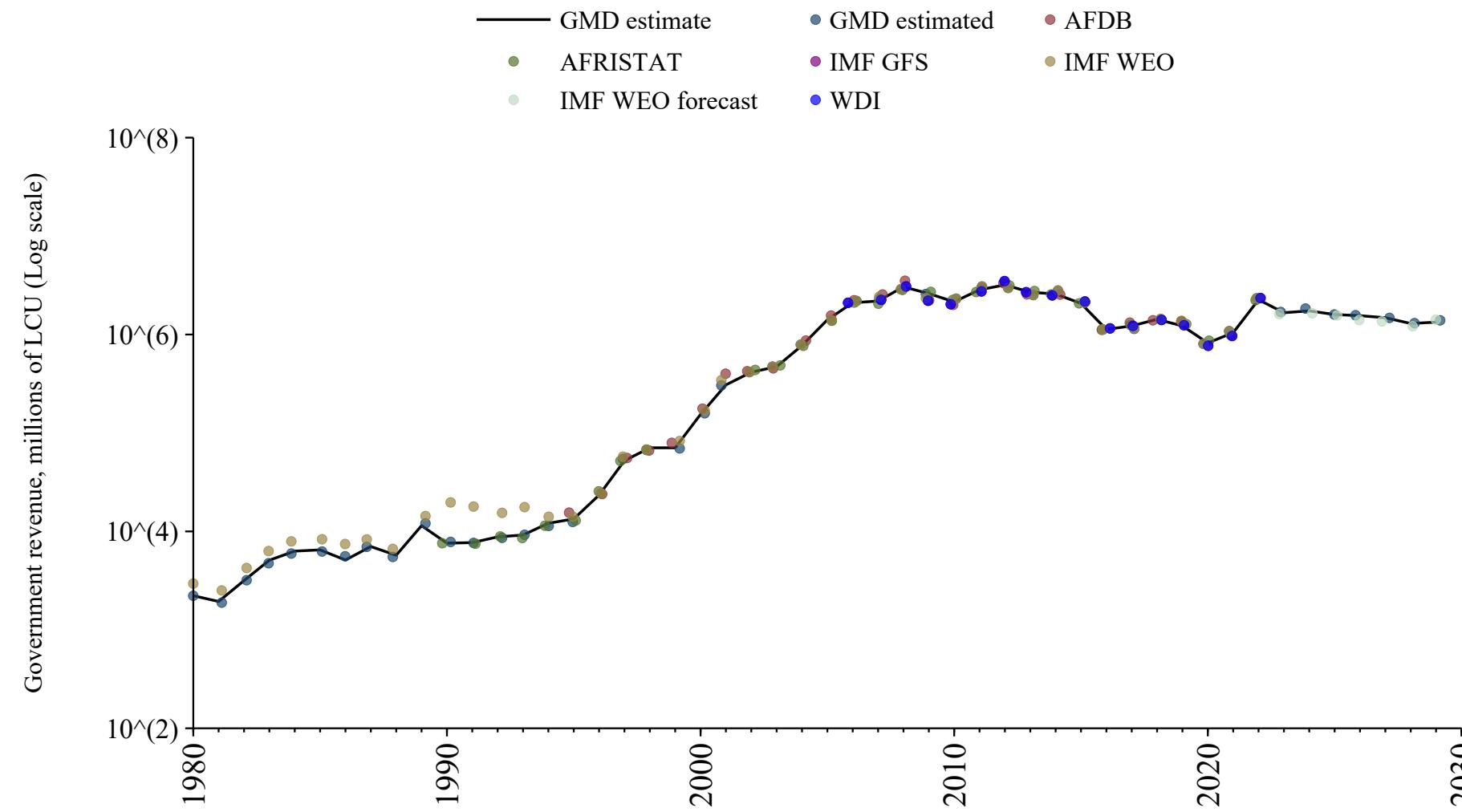
El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1883 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 324.4%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1939 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 392.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 324.4%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1951 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



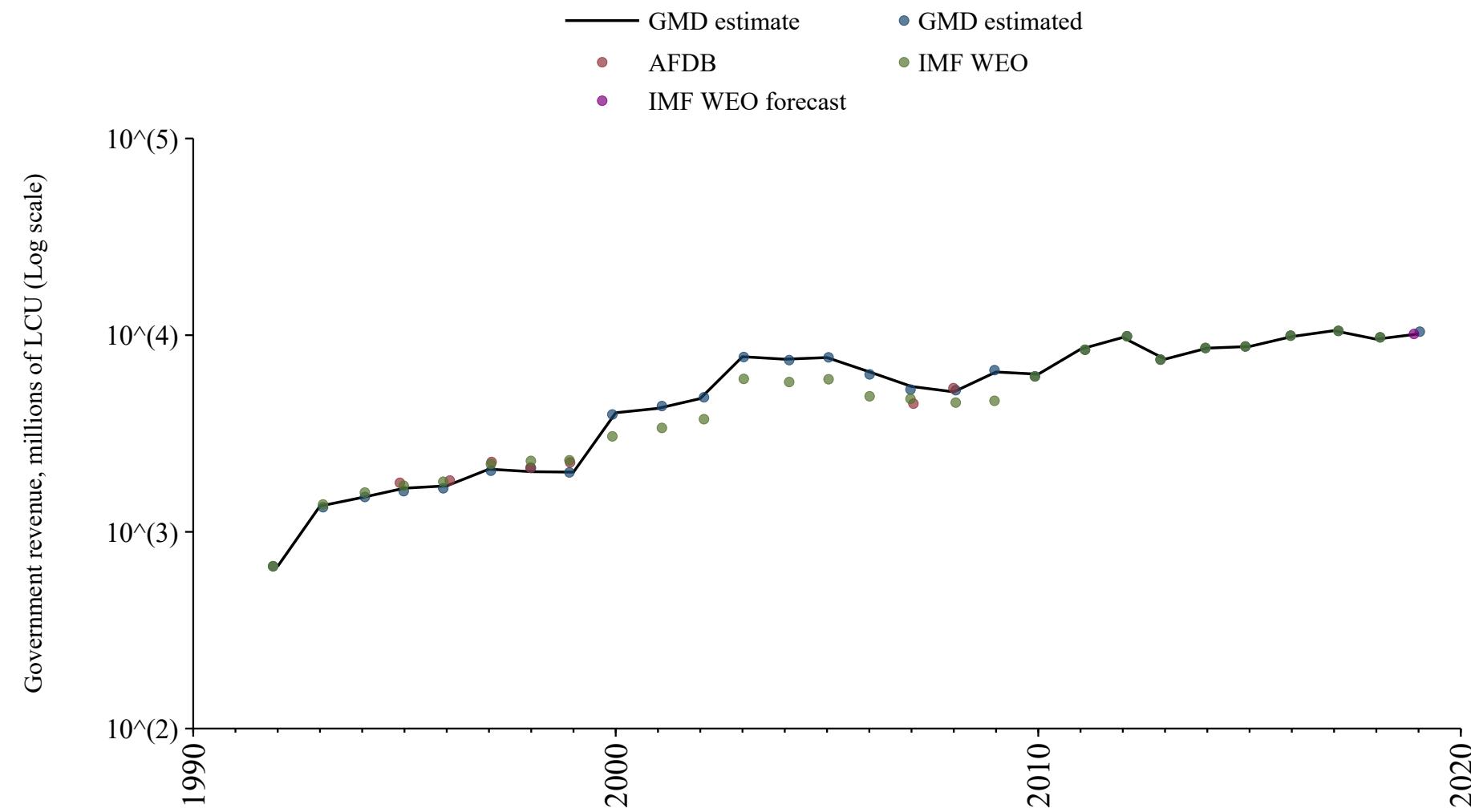
Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



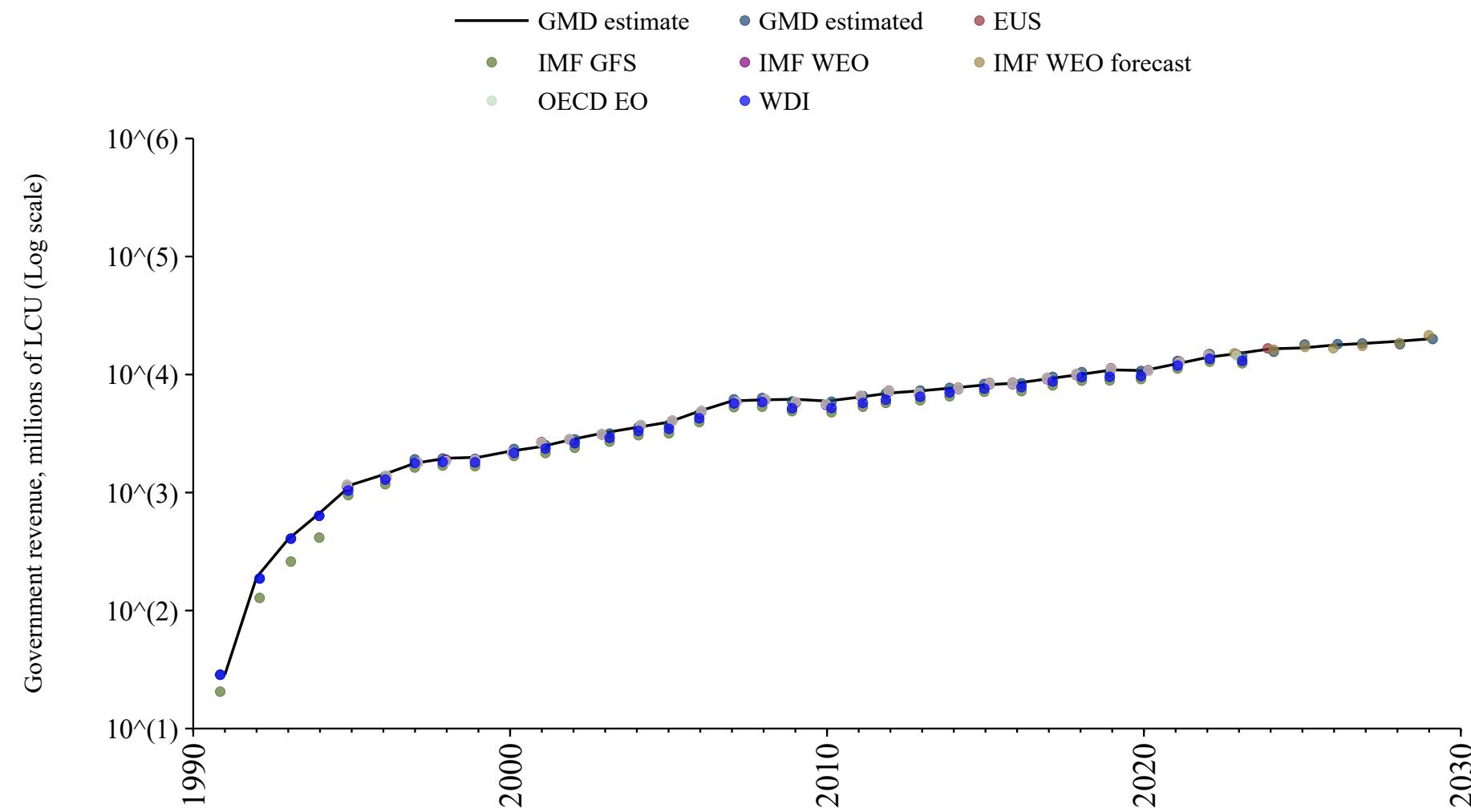
Eritrea

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1992 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



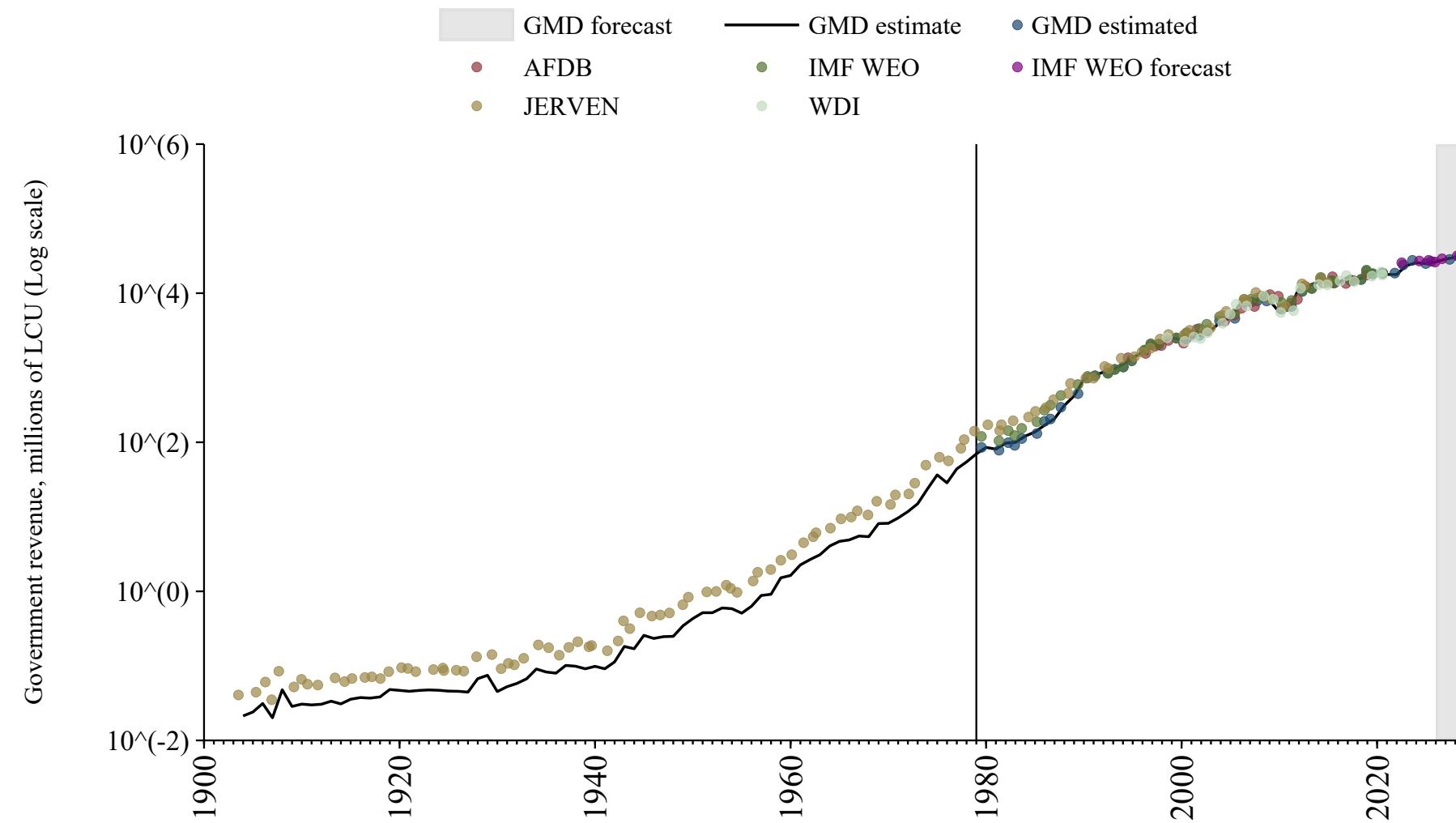
Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



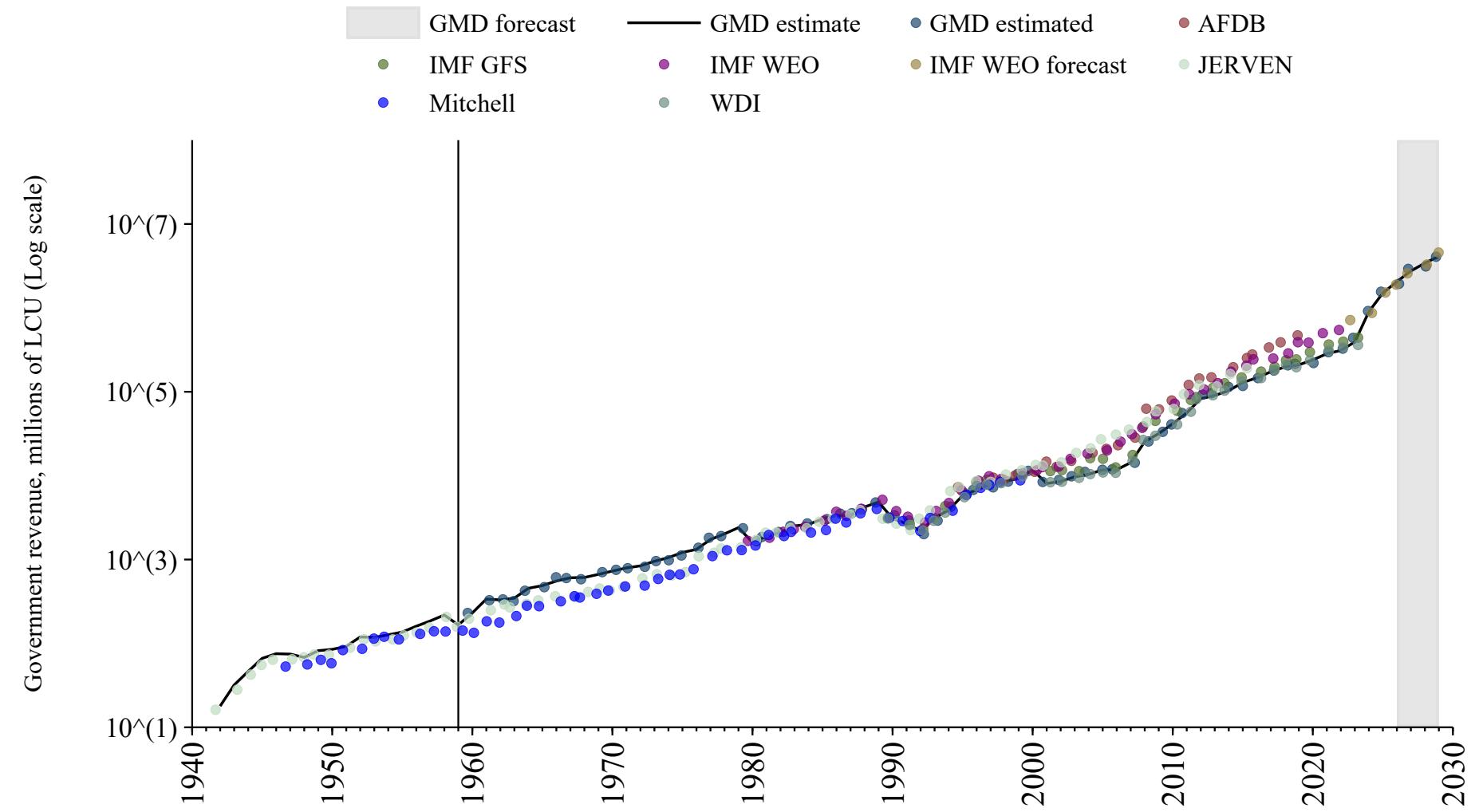
Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1904 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 52.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



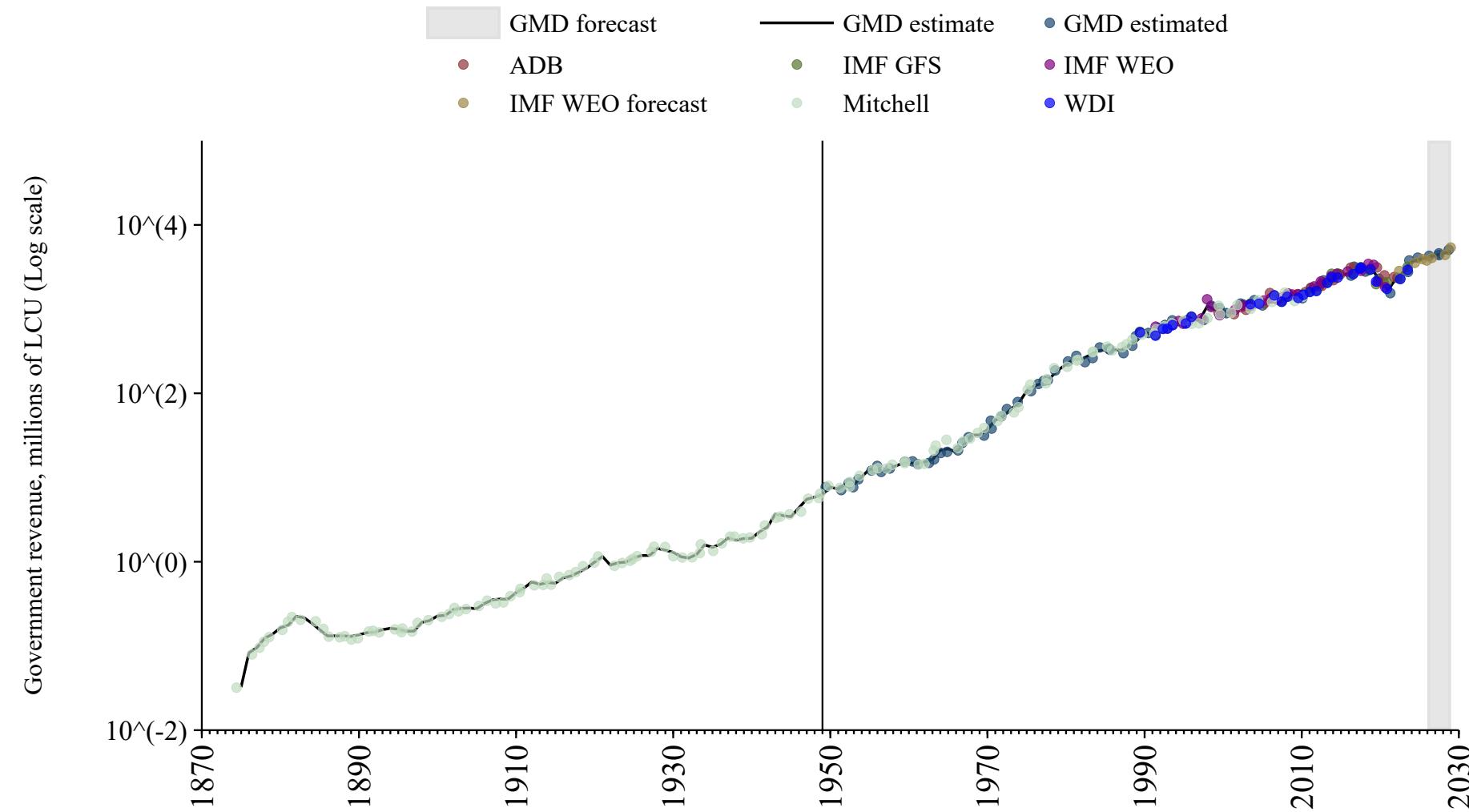
Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1942 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 110.4%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



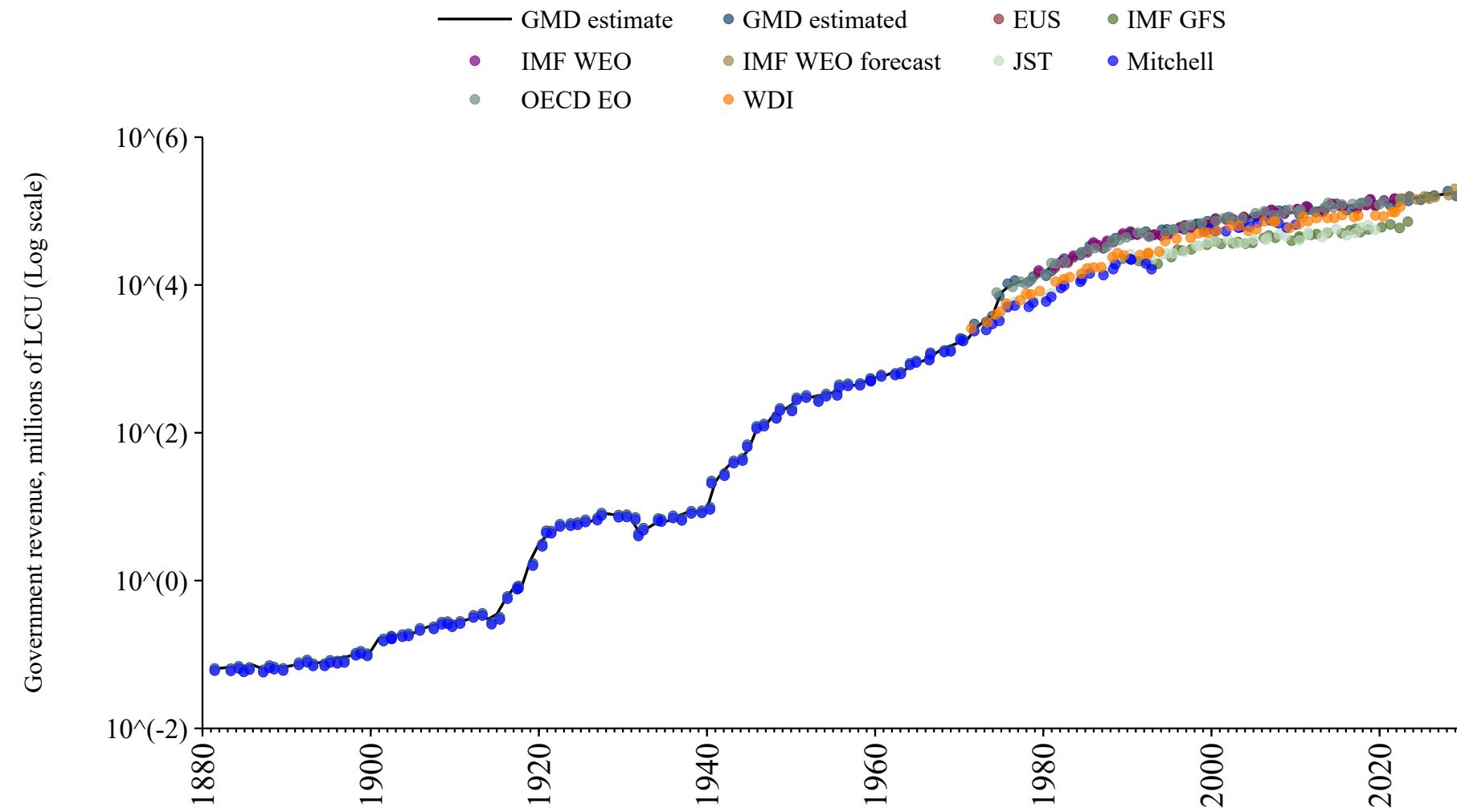
Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1875 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.4%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1950 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



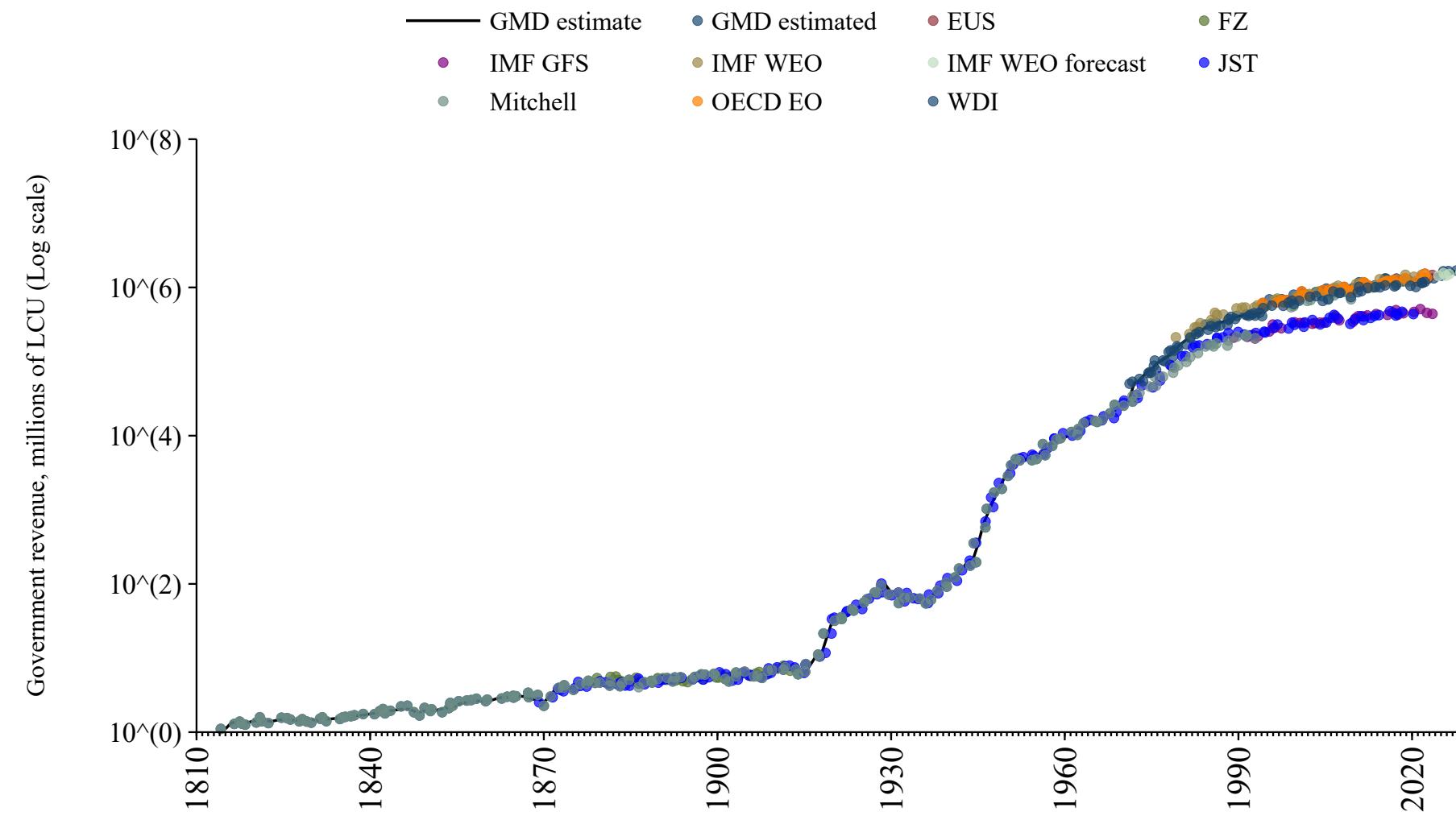
Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1882 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



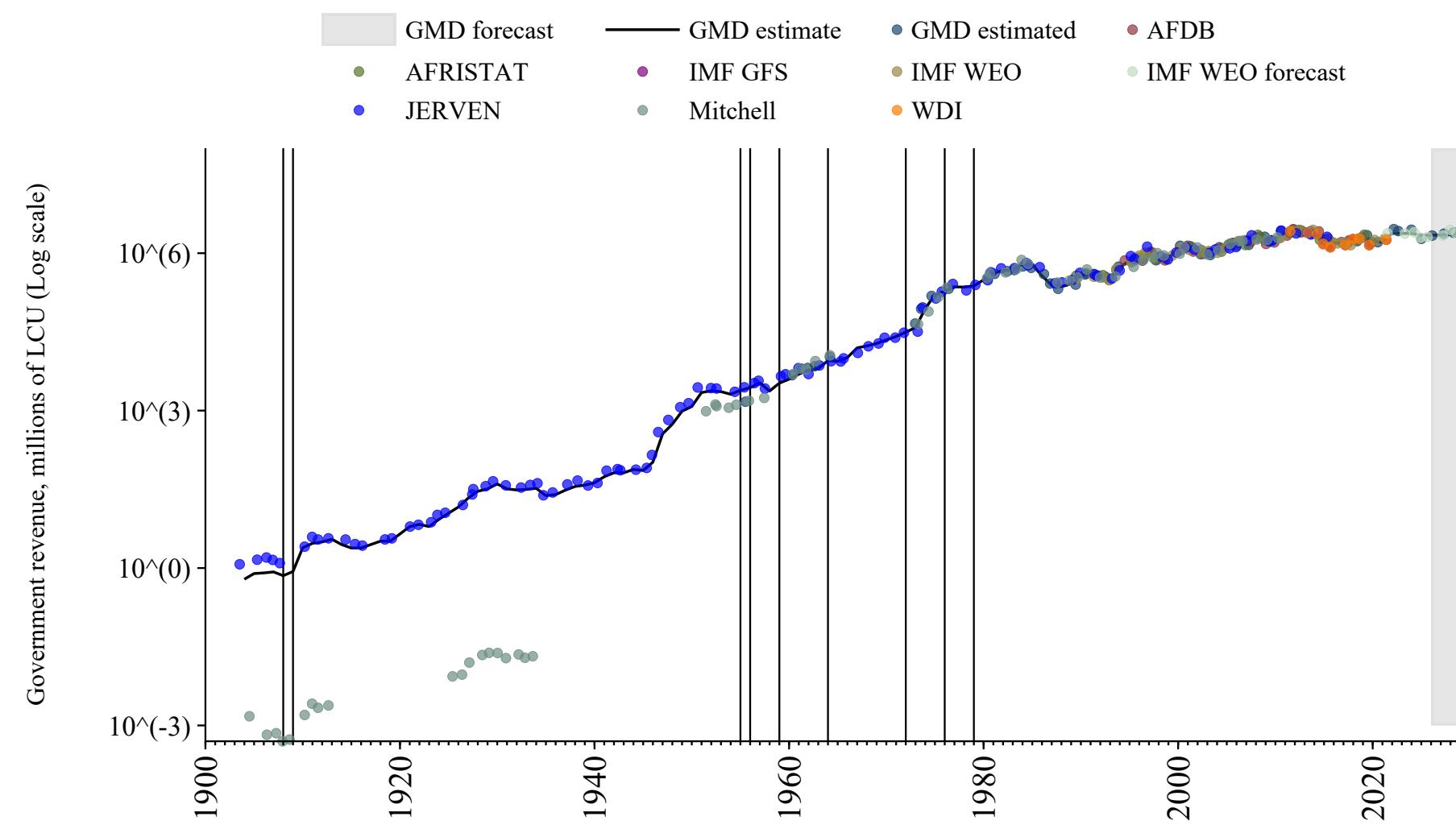
France

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1815 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



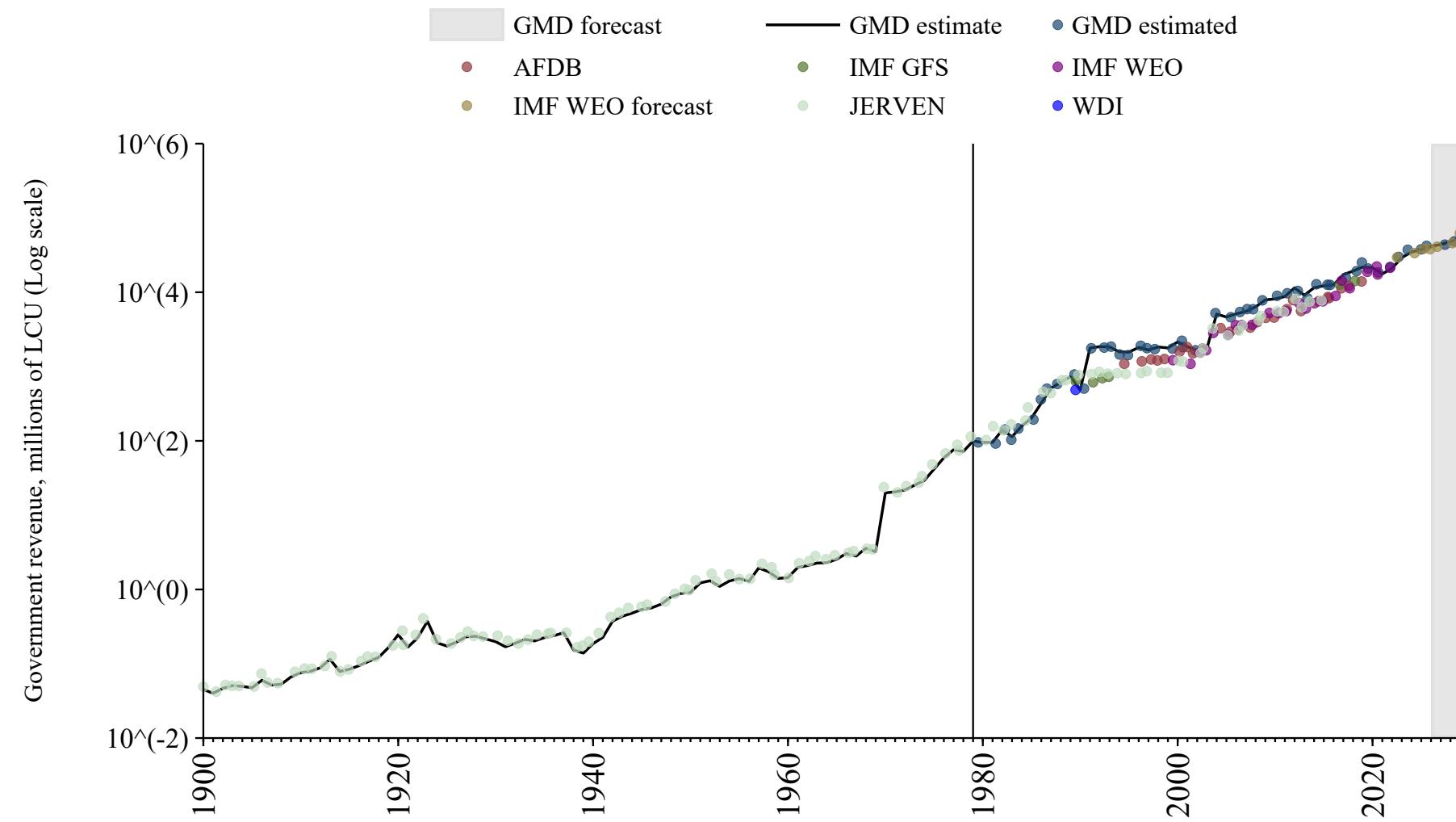
Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1904 - 1908	Spliced using overlapping data in 1909: (ratio = 51.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1909 - 1909	Spliced using overlapping data in 1910: (ratio = 143267.2%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1910 - 1955	Spliced using overlapping data in 1956: (ratio = 88.9%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1956 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957: (ratio = 185.6%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1957 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 88.9%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 79.9%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1965 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 108.5%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1973 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 98.9%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1977 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Müller et al. (2025)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



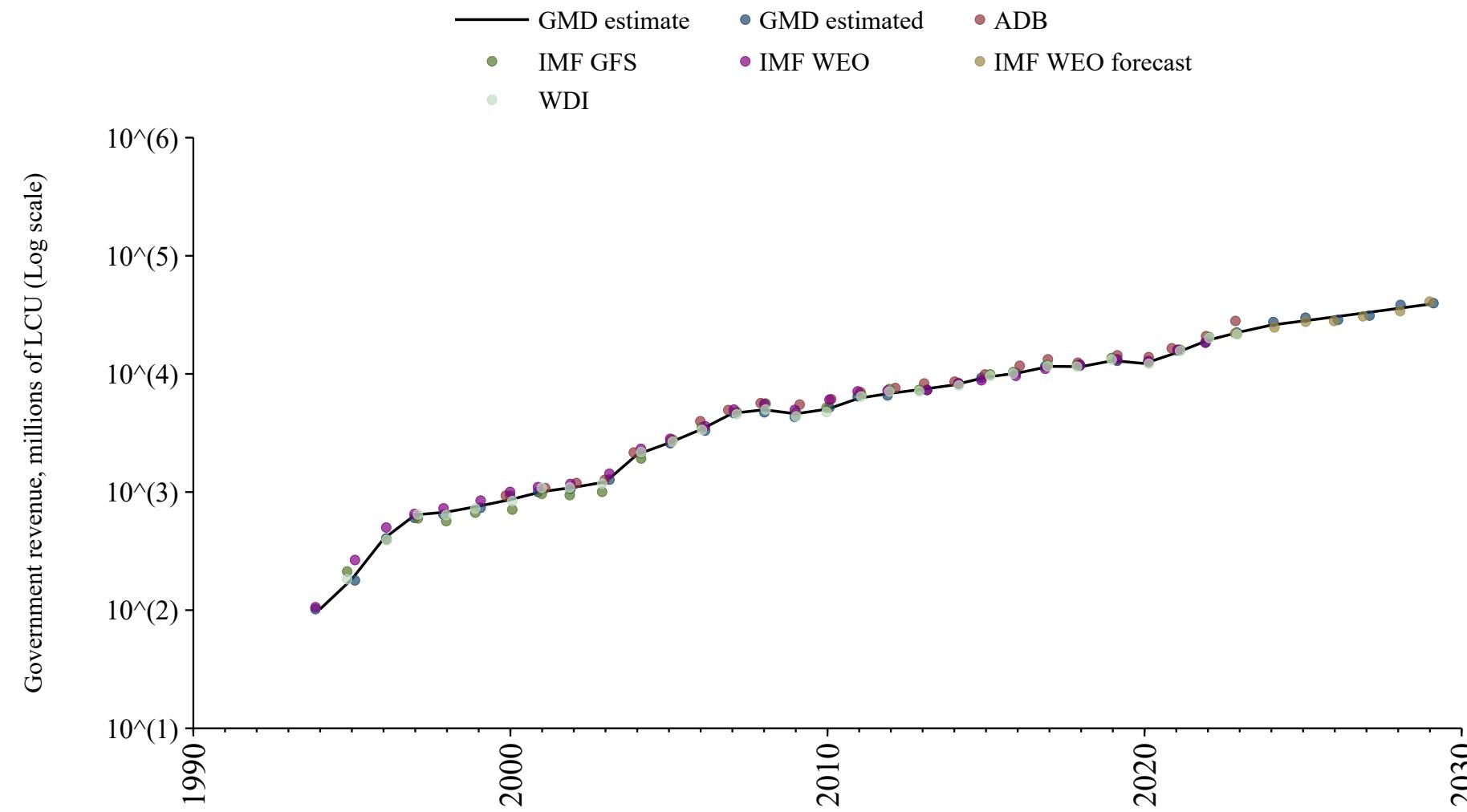
Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 91.7%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



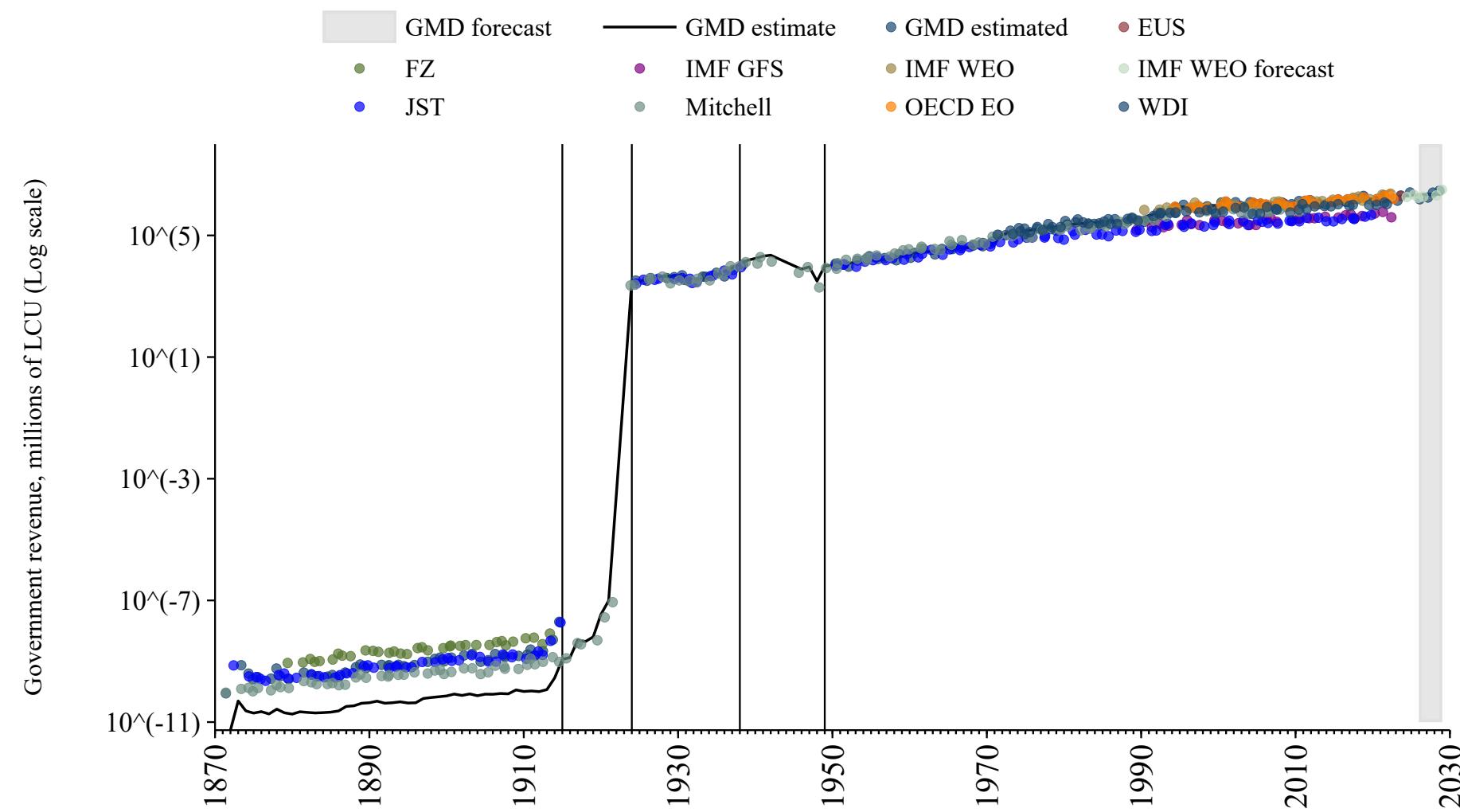
Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



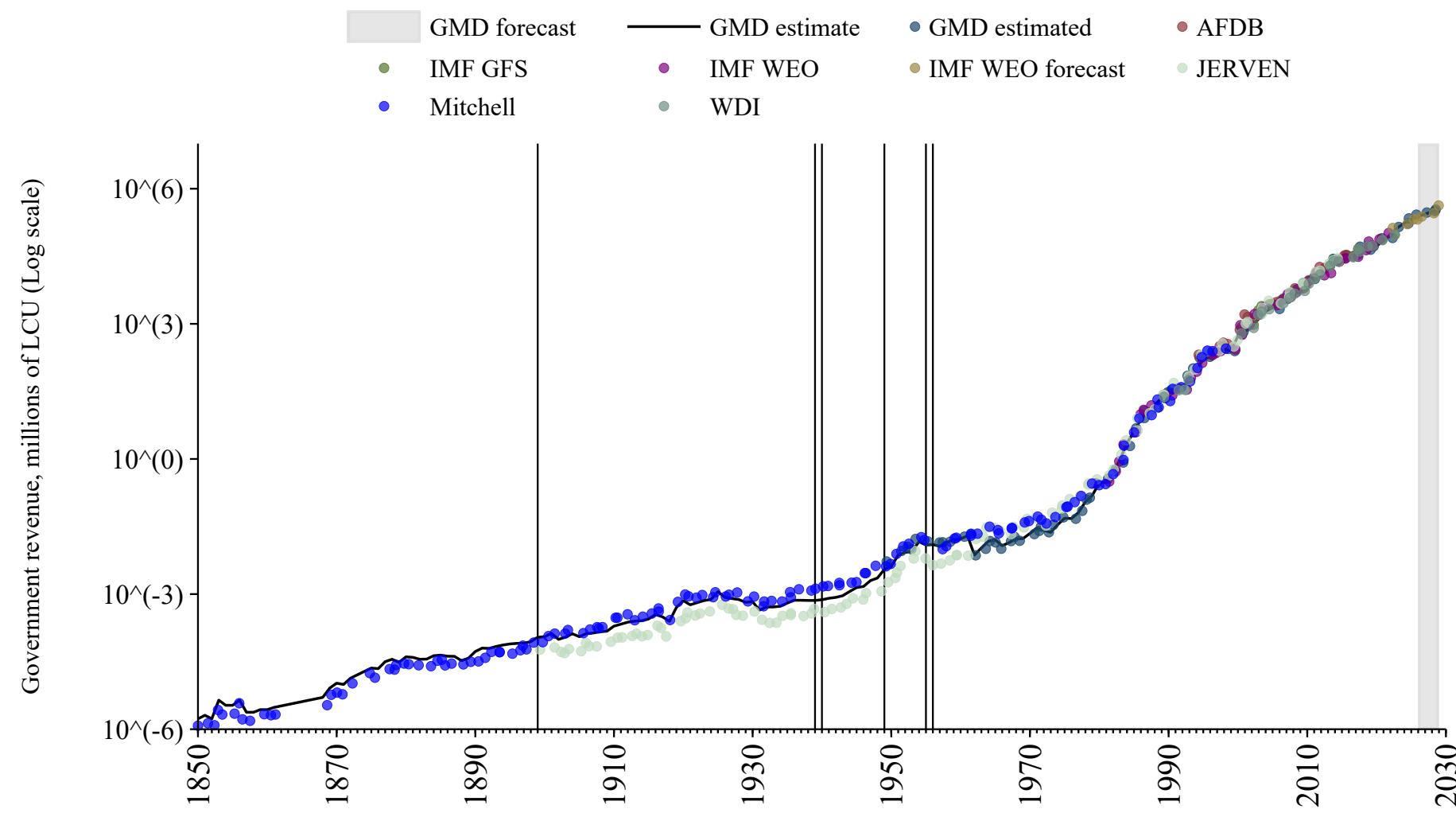
Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1872 - 1915	Spliced using overlapping data in 1916: (ratio = 6.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1916 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 127.5%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1925 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 112.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 126%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1950 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



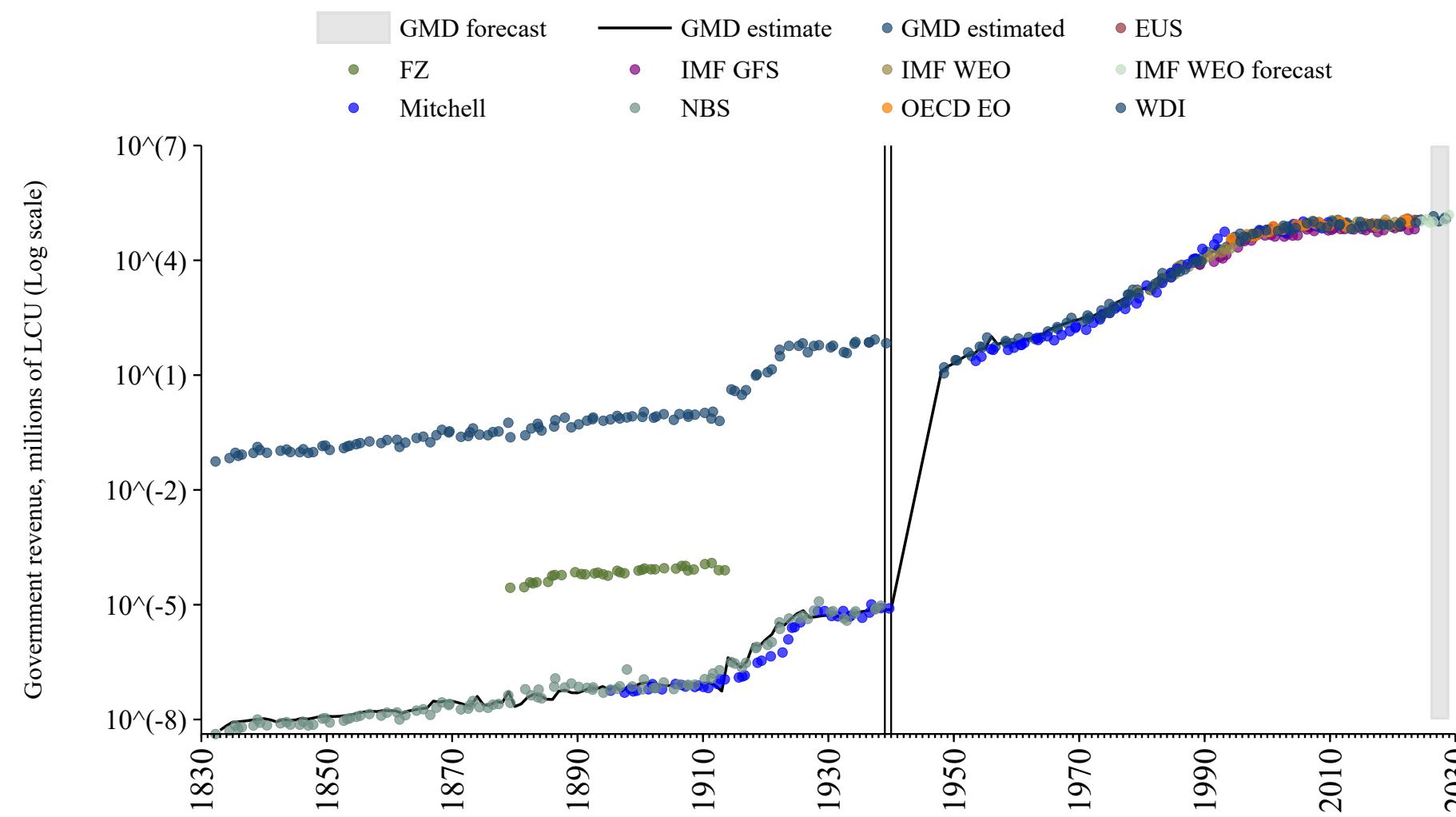
Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1850 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 141.8%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 193.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 60.8%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1941 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 195.1%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1950 - 1955	Spliced using overlapping data in 1956: (ratio = 76.9%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1956 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957: (ratio = 240.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1957 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



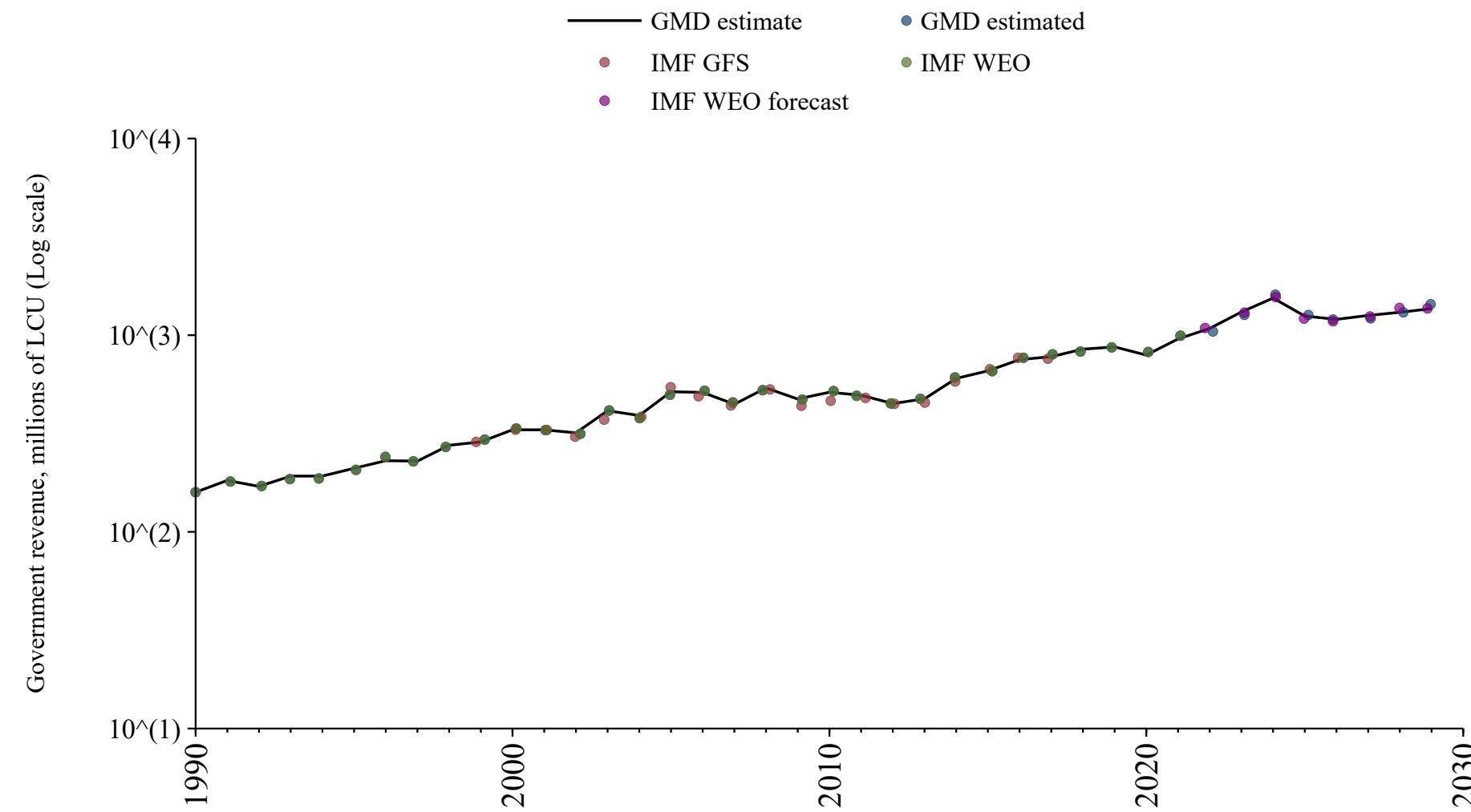
Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1833 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 0%).
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941.
Müller et al. (2025)	1941 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



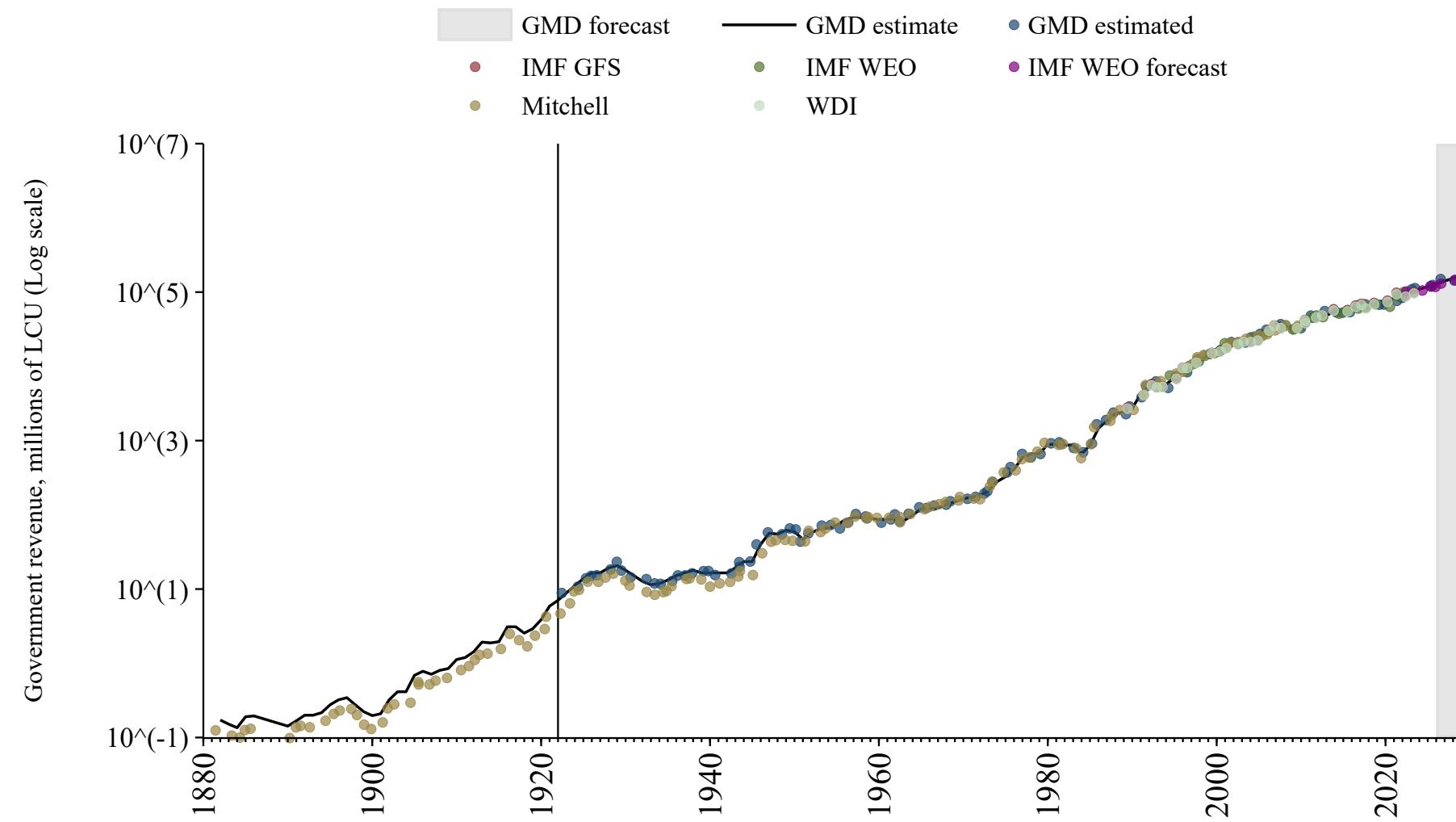
Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



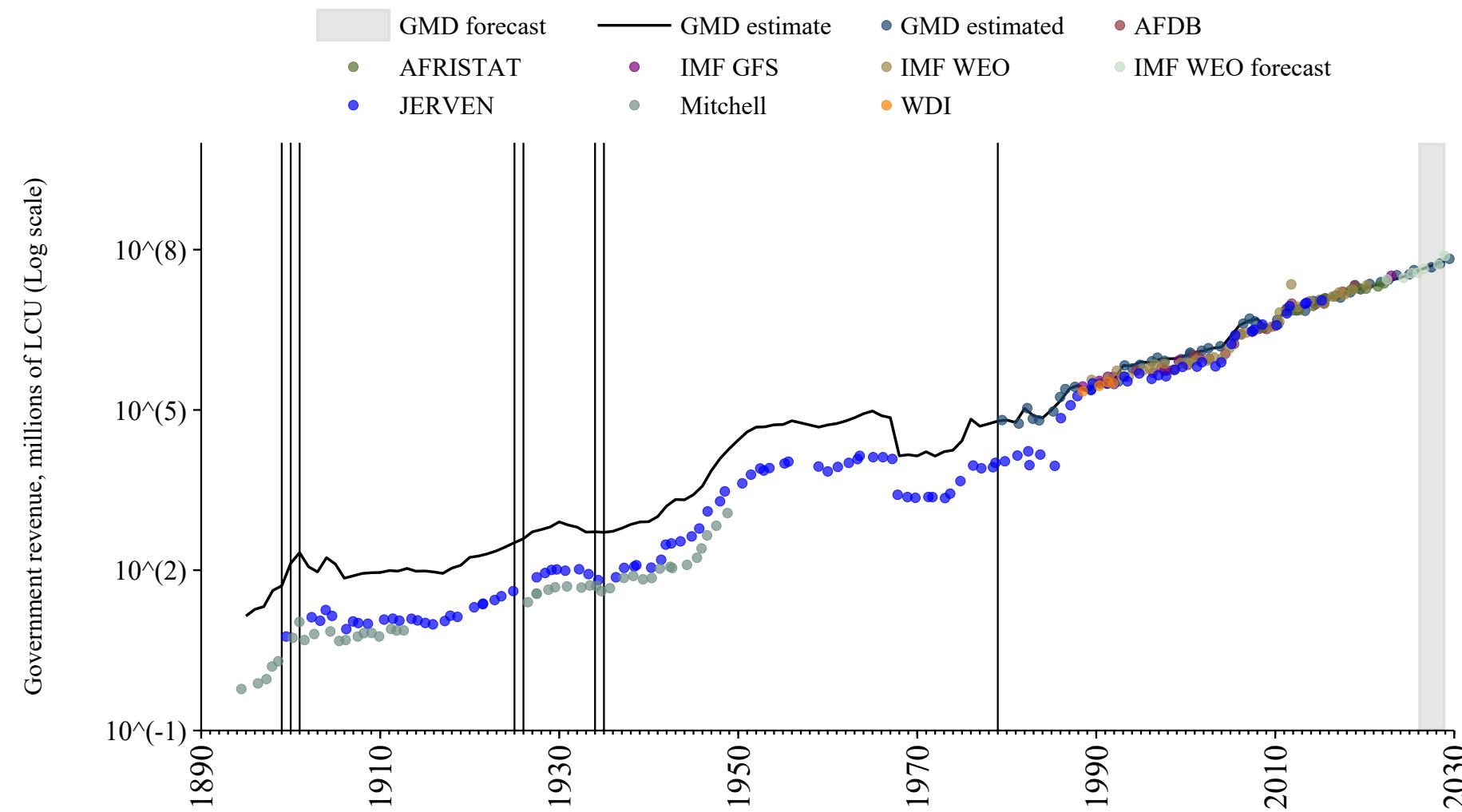
Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1882 - 1922	Spliced using overlapping data in 1923: (ratio = 137.8%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1923 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



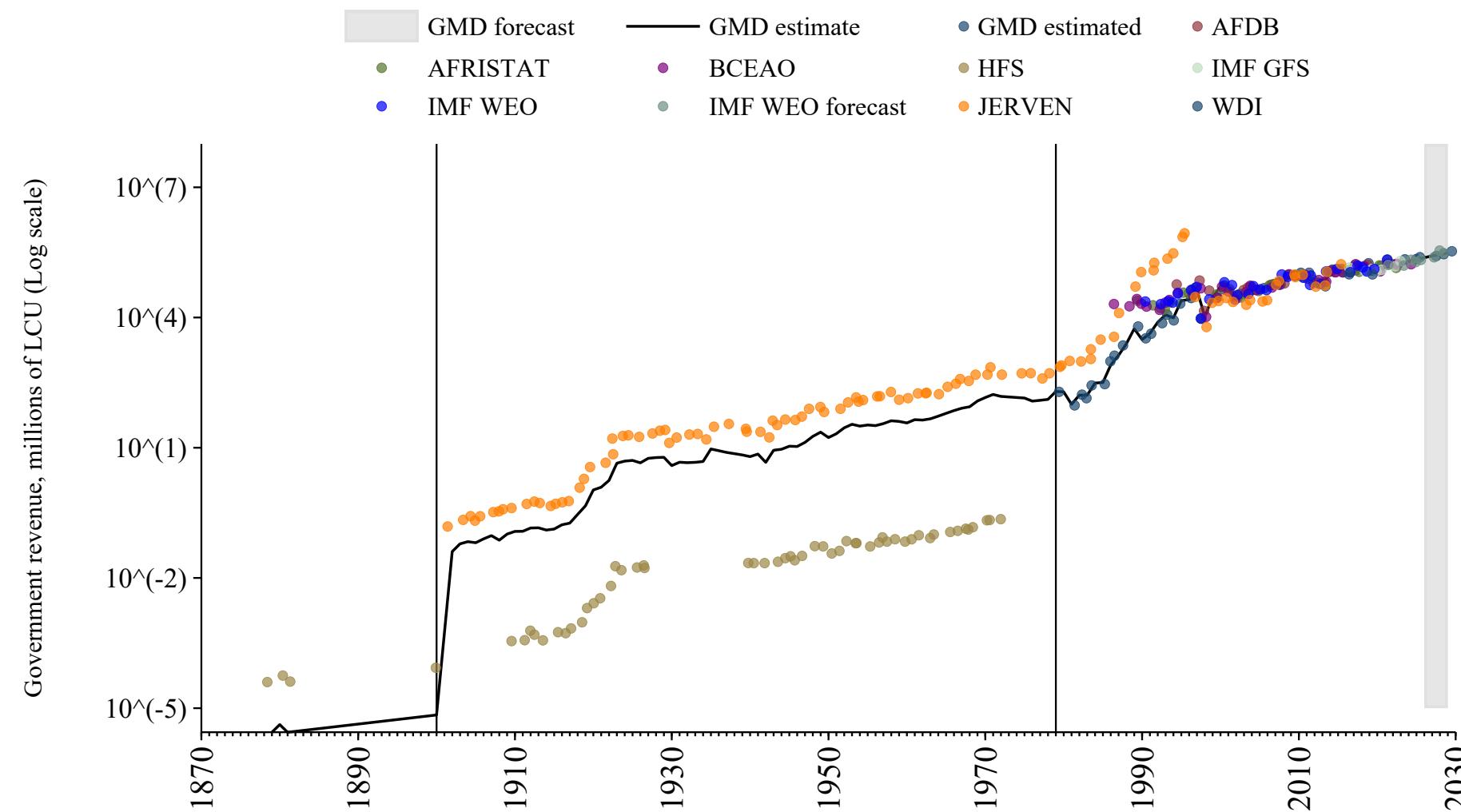
Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1895 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 2323.3%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901: (ratio = 2336.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1901 - 1901	Spliced using overlapping data in 1902: (ratio = 2323.3%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1902 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 838.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1926 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 1497.1%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1927 - 1934	Spliced using overlapping data in 1935: (ratio = 701.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1935 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 1139.4%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1936 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 639.8%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



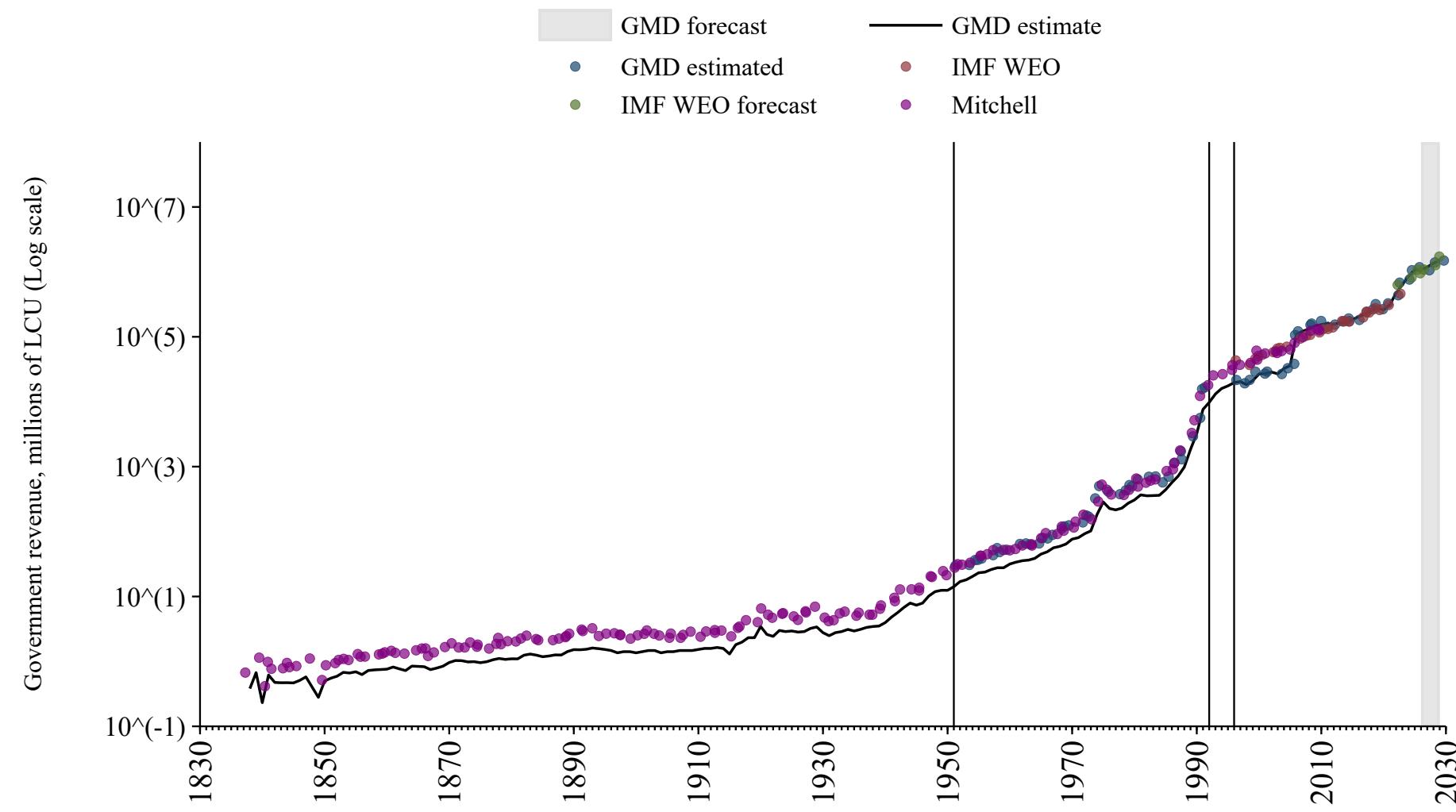
Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1879 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901: (ratio = 7%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1901 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 26.4%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



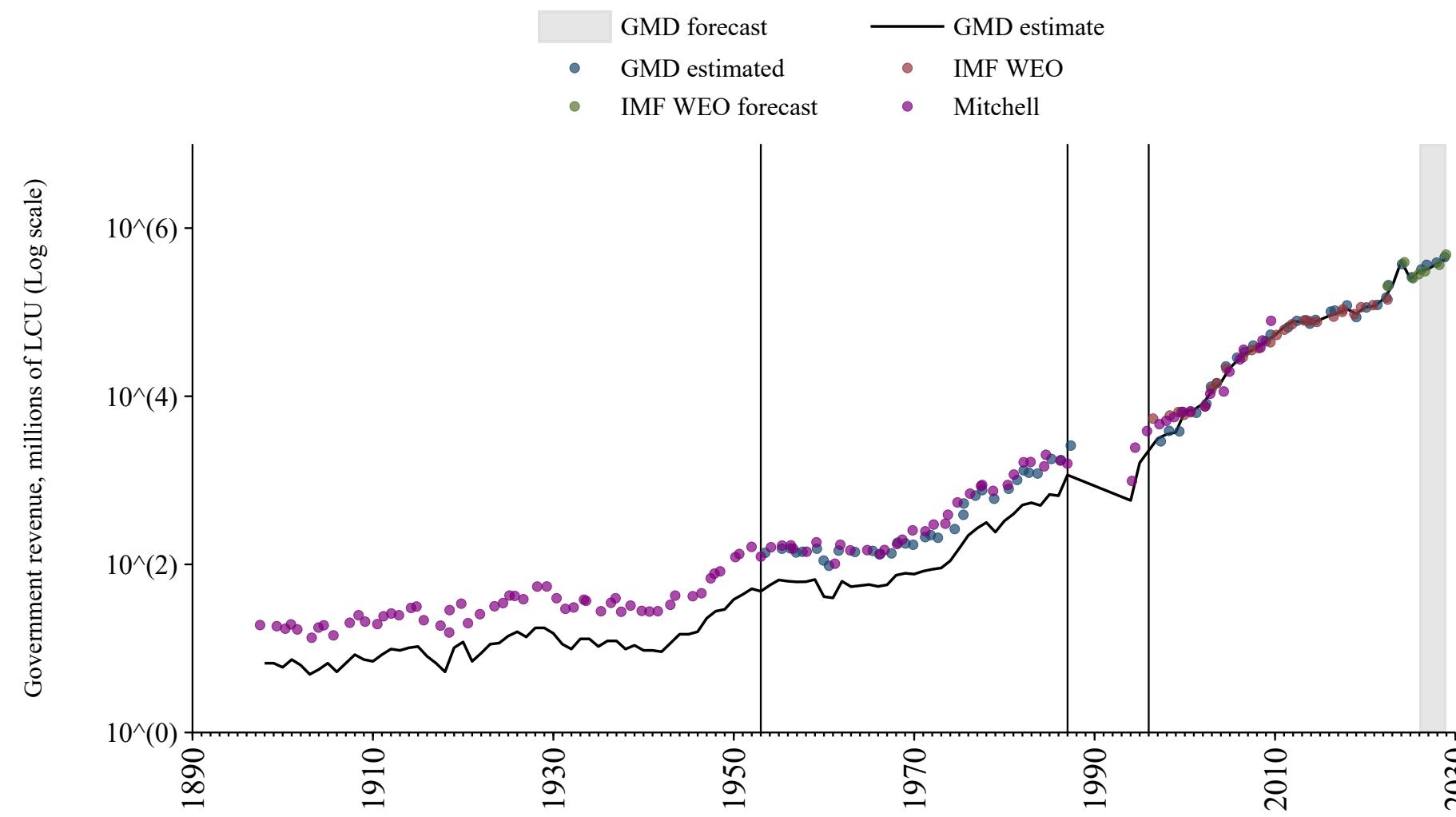
Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1838 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 56.6%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1952 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 56.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1993 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 56.8%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



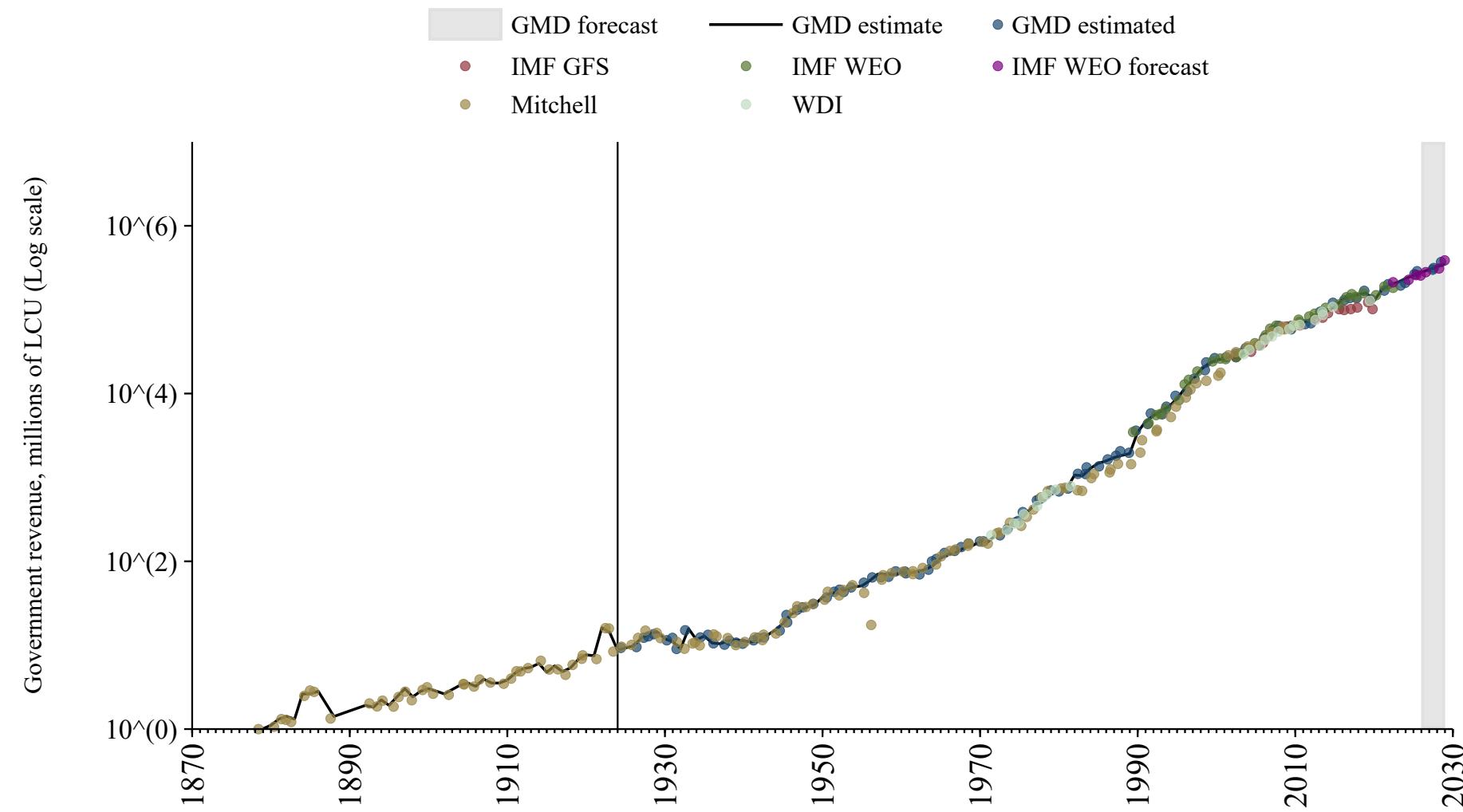
Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1898 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = 35.1%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1954 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 41.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1988 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 65.8%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



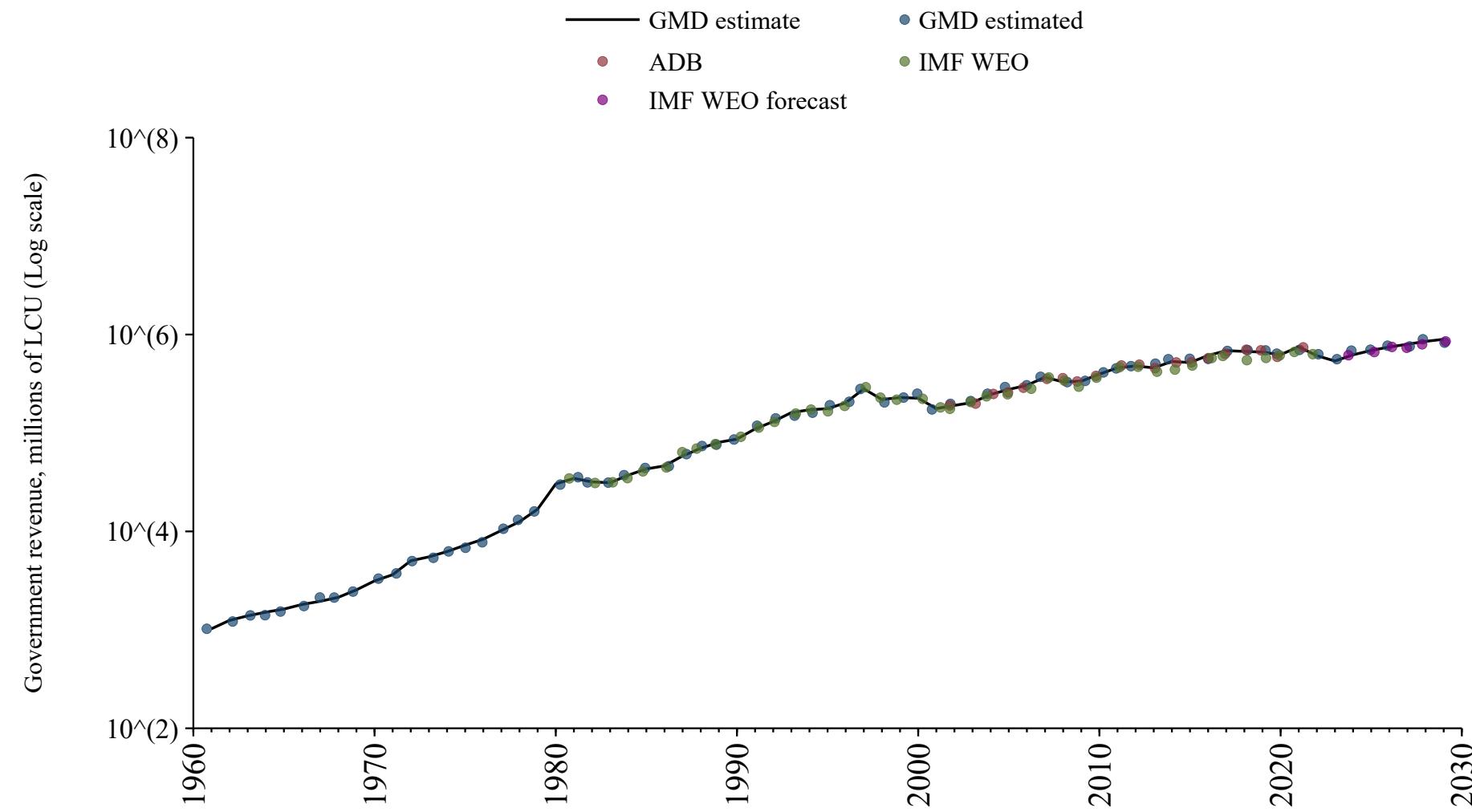
Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1879 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 101.1%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1925 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



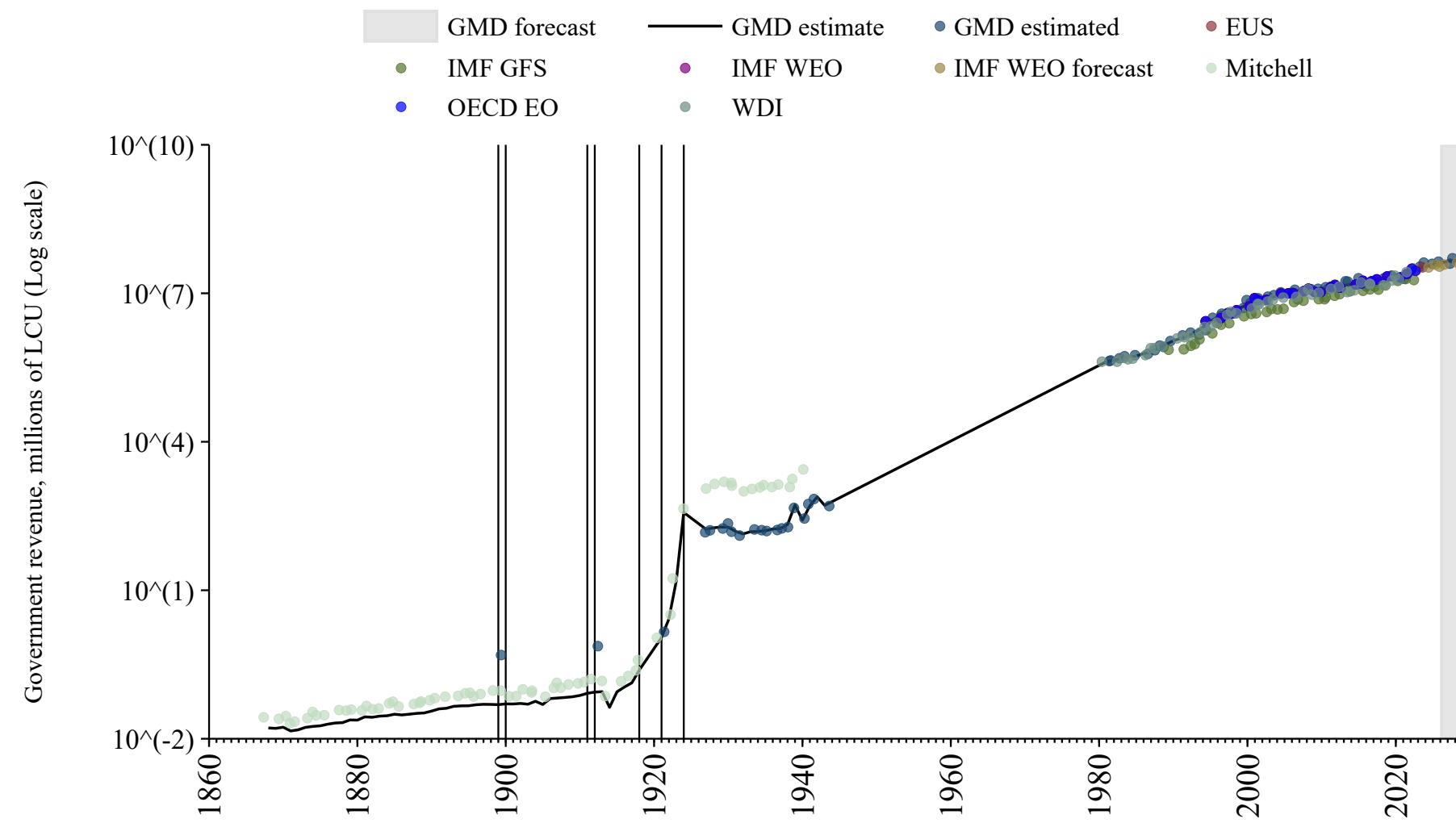
Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1961 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



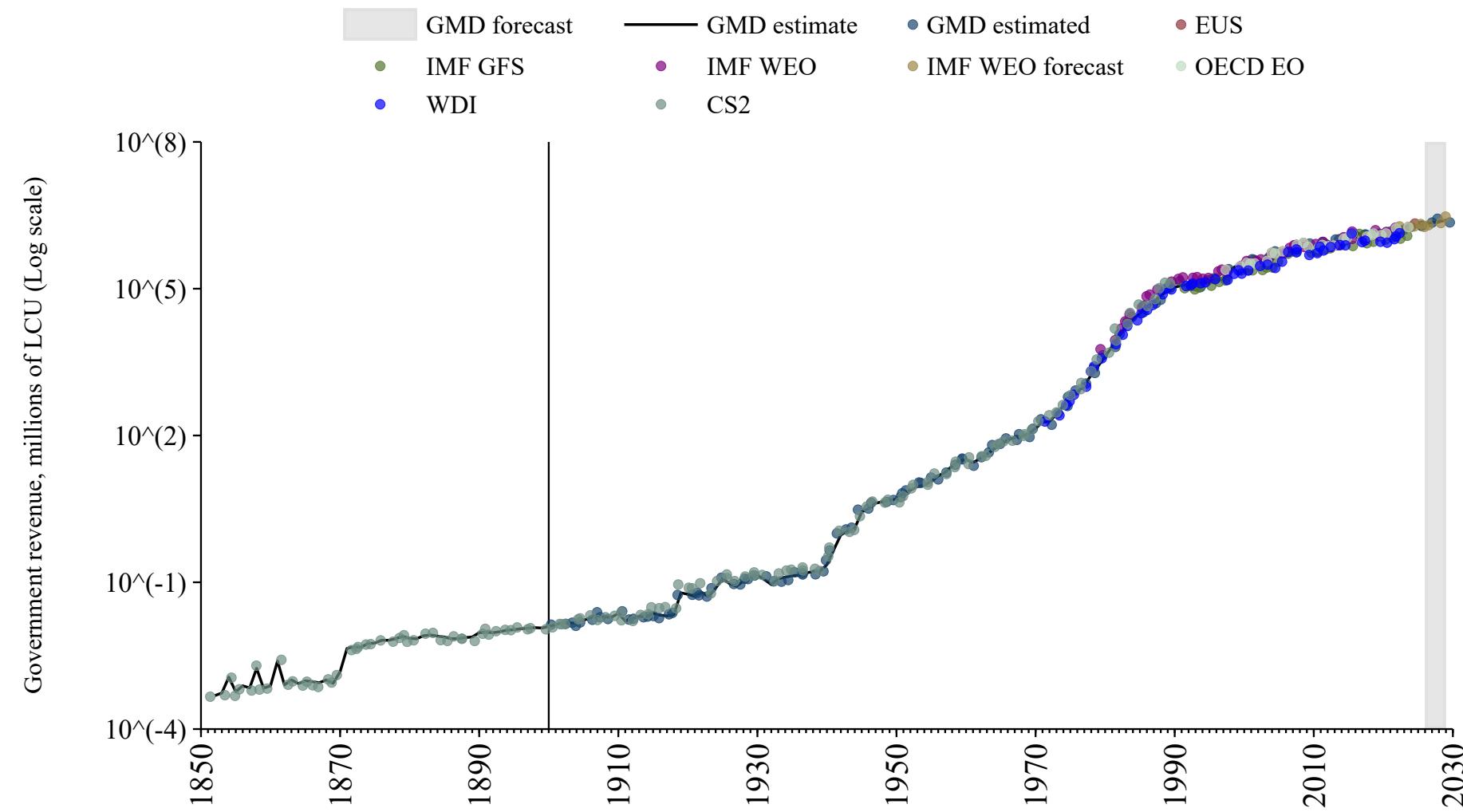
Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1868 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 60.8%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1900 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901: (ratio = 10.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1901 - 1911	Spliced using overlapping data in 1912: (ratio = 60.8%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1912 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913: (ratio = 11.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1913 - 1918	Spliced using overlapping data in 1919: (ratio = 60.8%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1919 - 1921	Spliced using overlapping data in 1922: (ratio = 78%).
Mitchell (2013)	1922 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925.
Müller et al. (2025)	1925 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



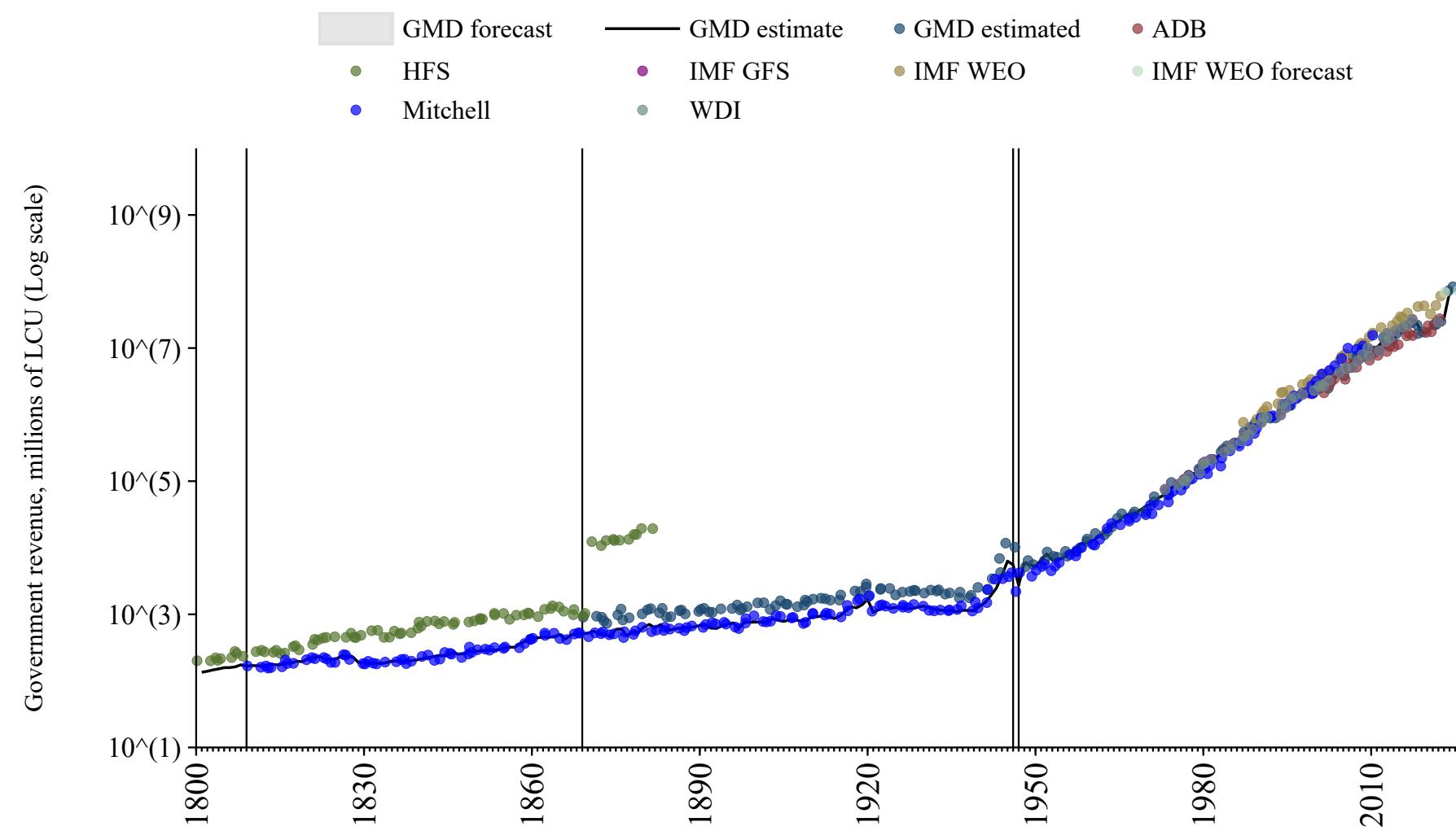
Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1852 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901: (ratio = 105.2%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1901 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



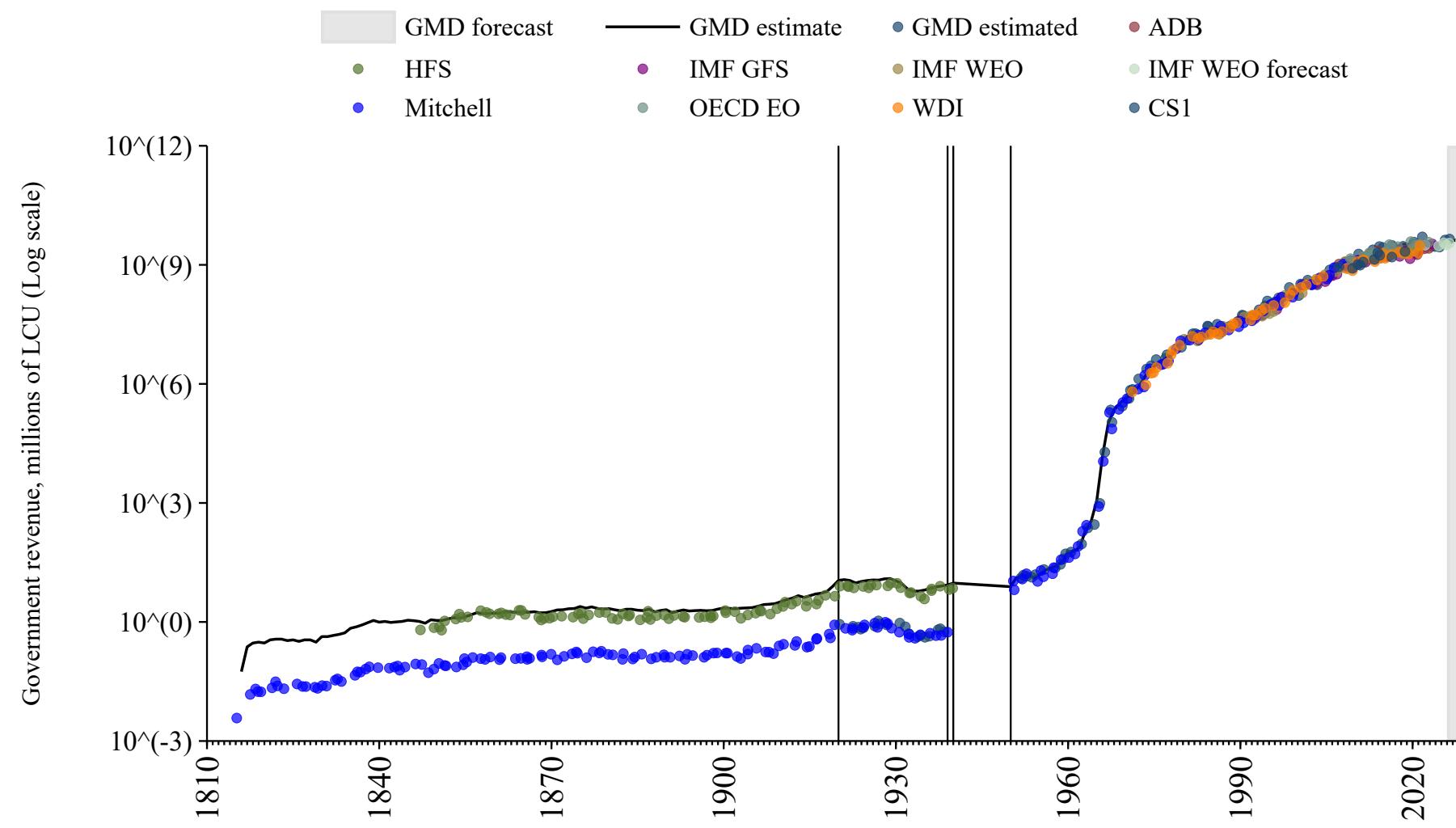
India

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1801 - 1809	Spliced using overlapping data in 1810: (ratio = 67%).
Mitchell (2013)	1810 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 101.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1870 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 57.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 138.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1948 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



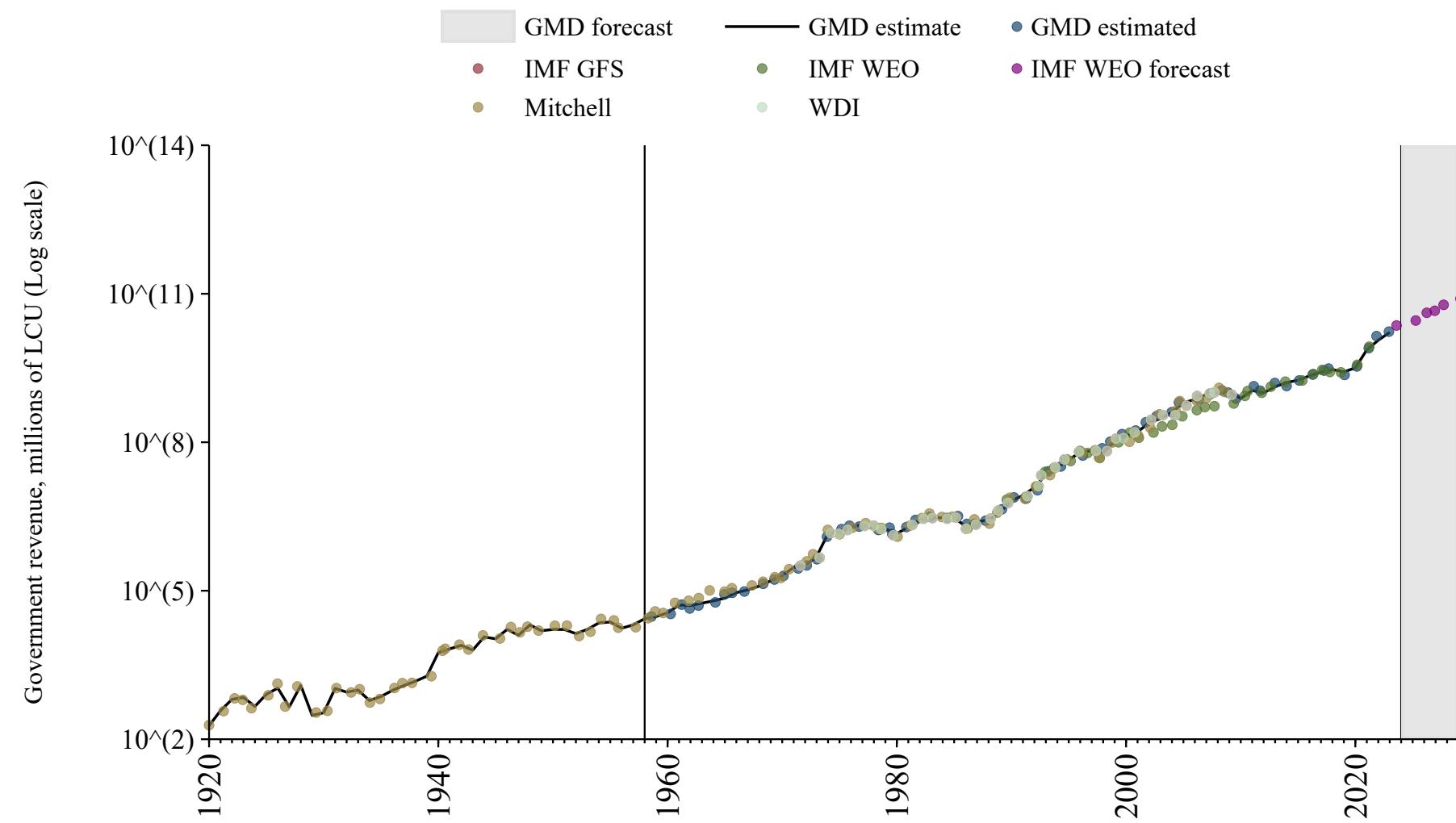
Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1816 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = 1477.9%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1921 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 1332.7%).
Schuler (2015)	1940 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 123%).
Mitchell (2013)	1941 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 110.9%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1951 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



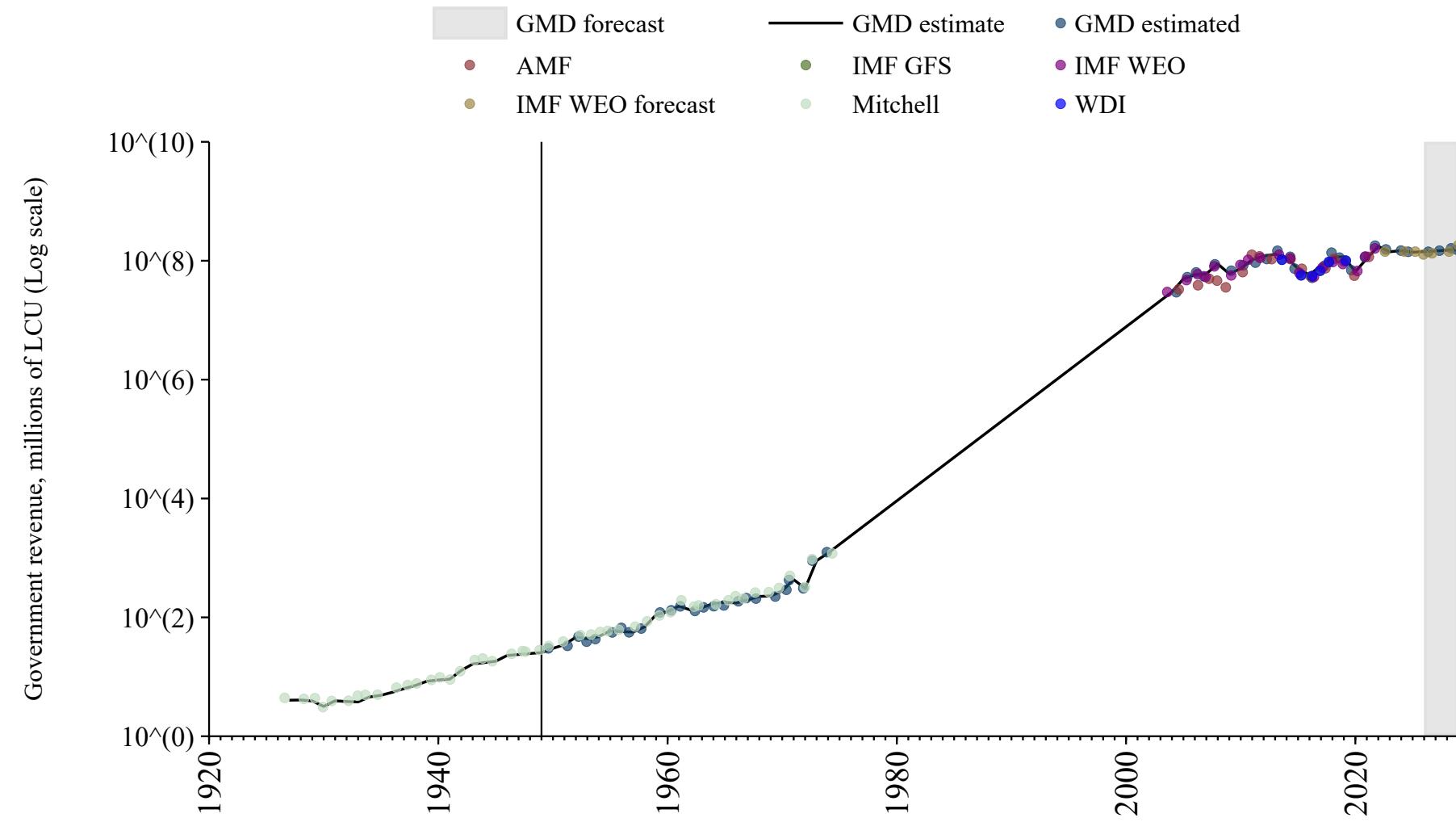
Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1920 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 97.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1959 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



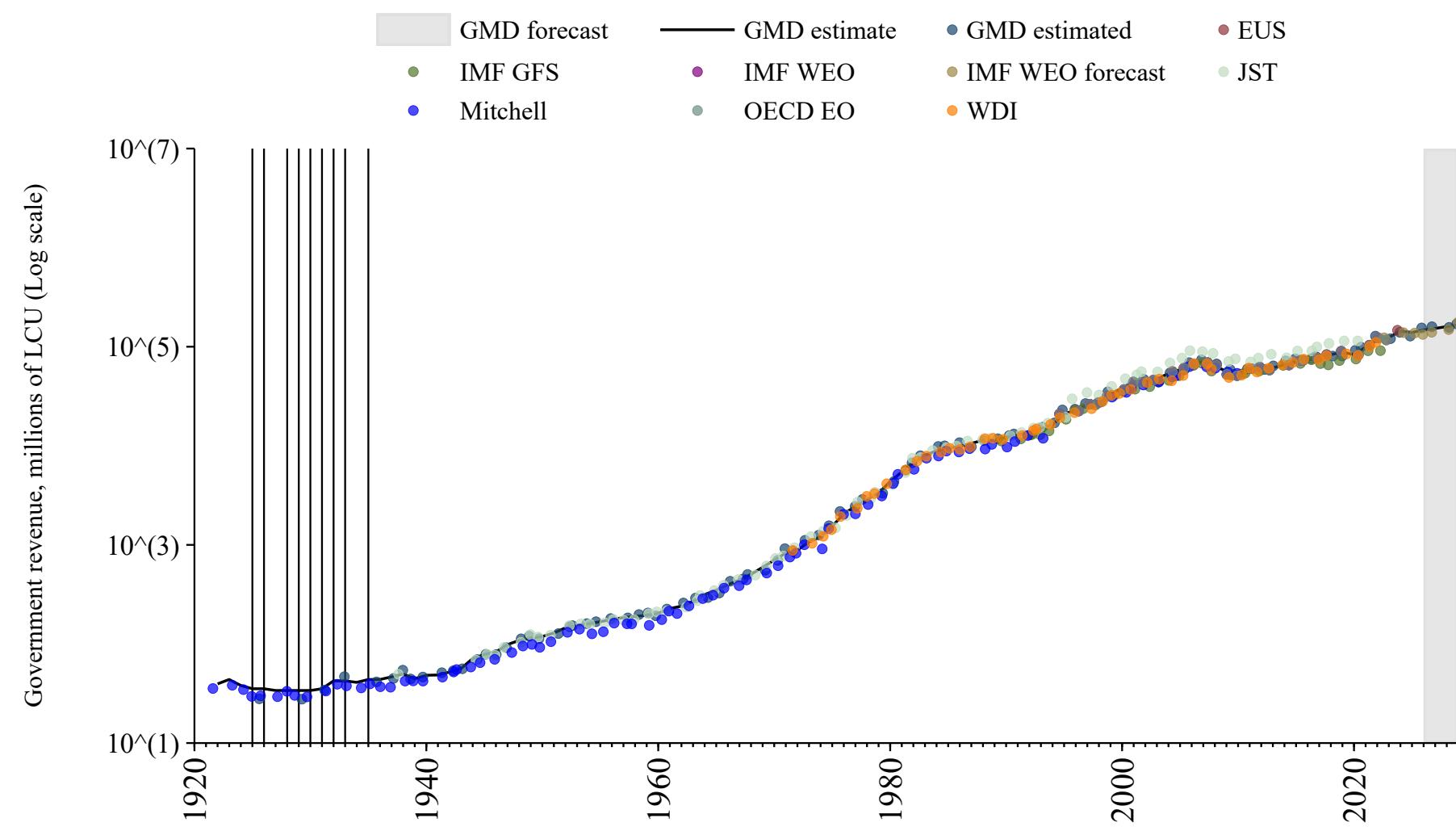
Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1927 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 91.4%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1950 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



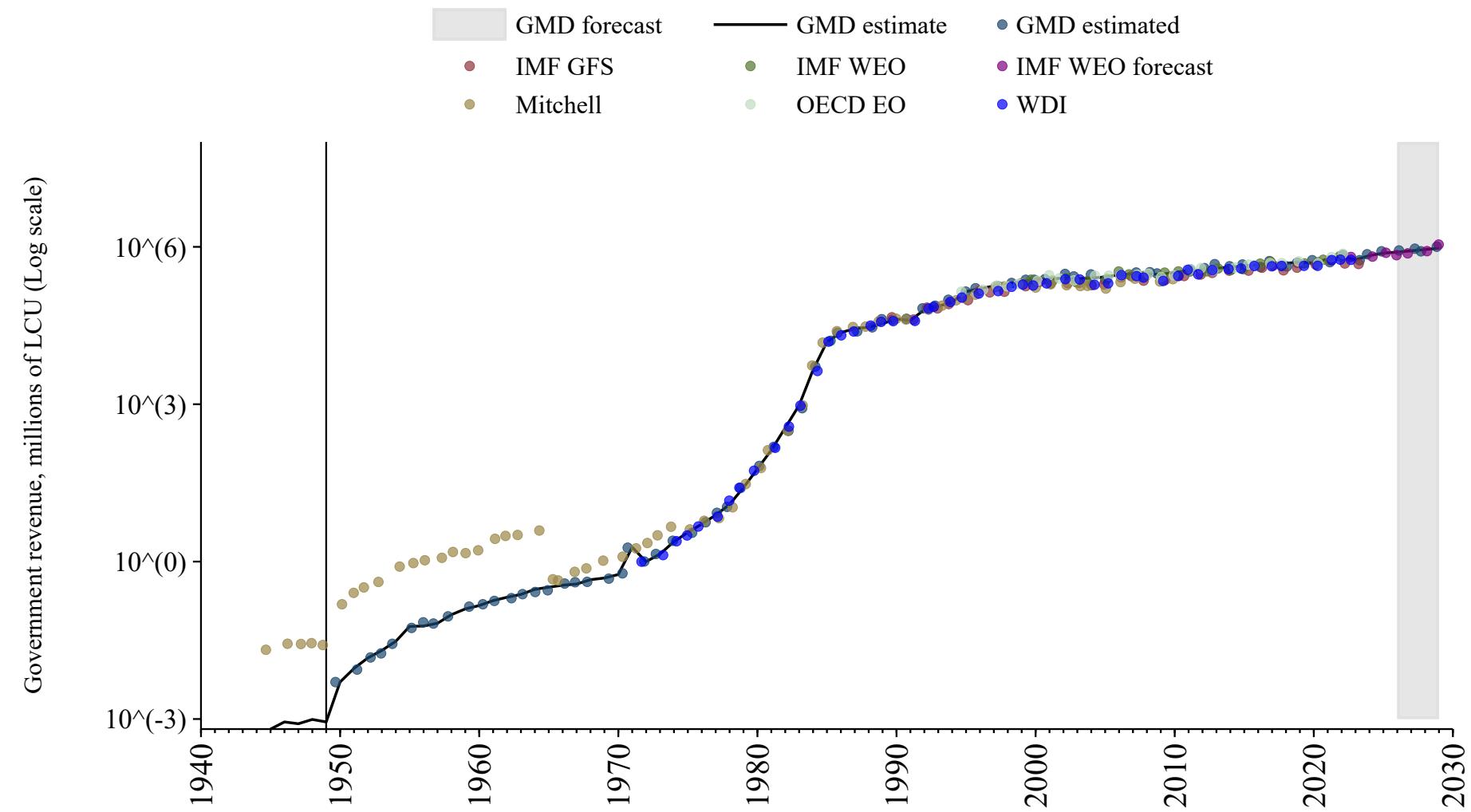
Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1922 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 111.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1926 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 126.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1927 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 111.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1929 - 1929	Spliced using overlapping data in 1930: (ratio = 119.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1930 - 1930	Spliced using overlapping data in 1931: (ratio = 111.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1931 - 1931	Spliced using overlapping data in 1932: (ratio = 104.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1932 - 1932	Spliced using overlapping data in 1933: (ratio = 111.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1933 - 1933	Spliced using overlapping data in 1934: (ratio = 84.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1934 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 111.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1936 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



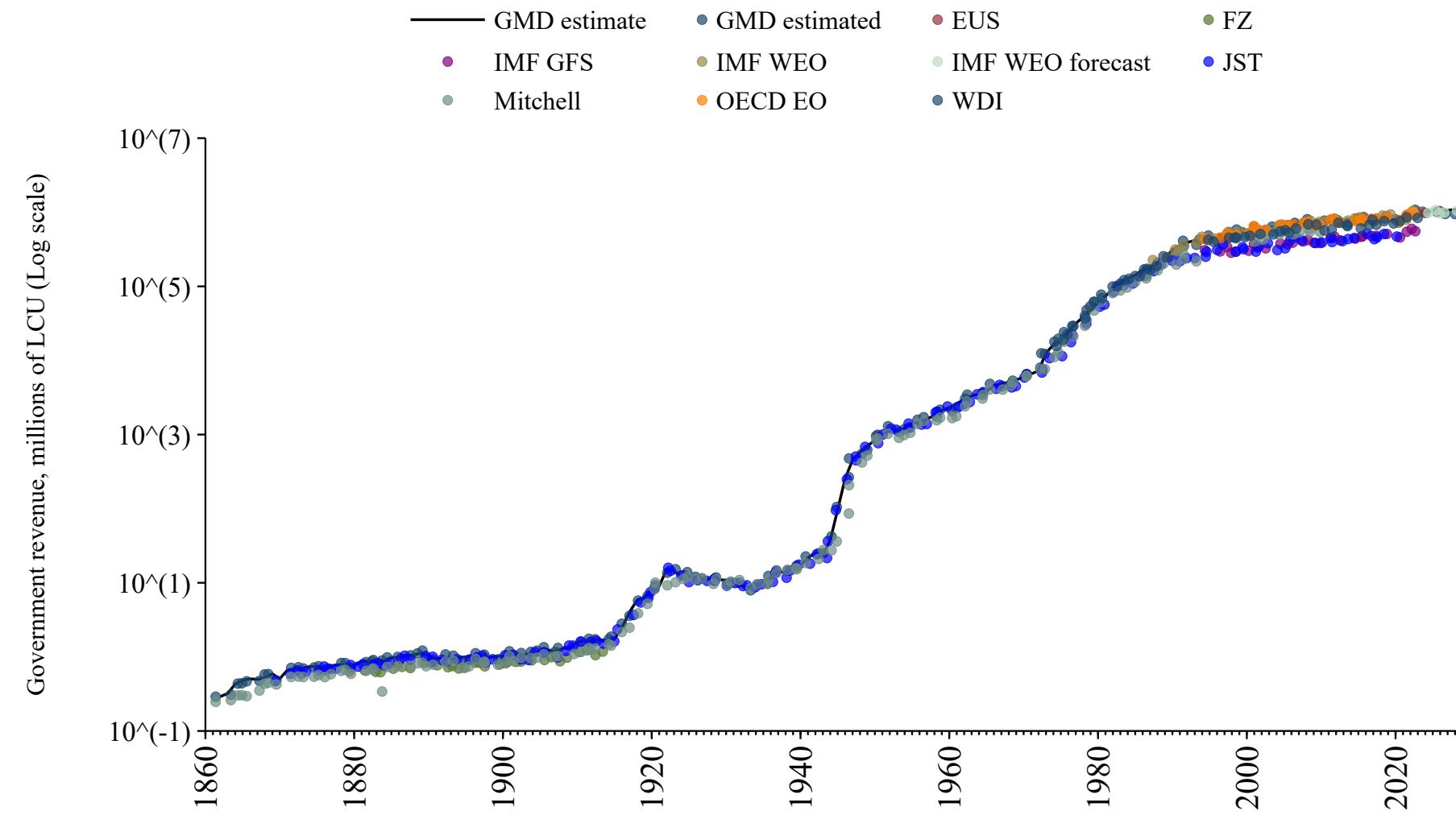
Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 3.1%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1950 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



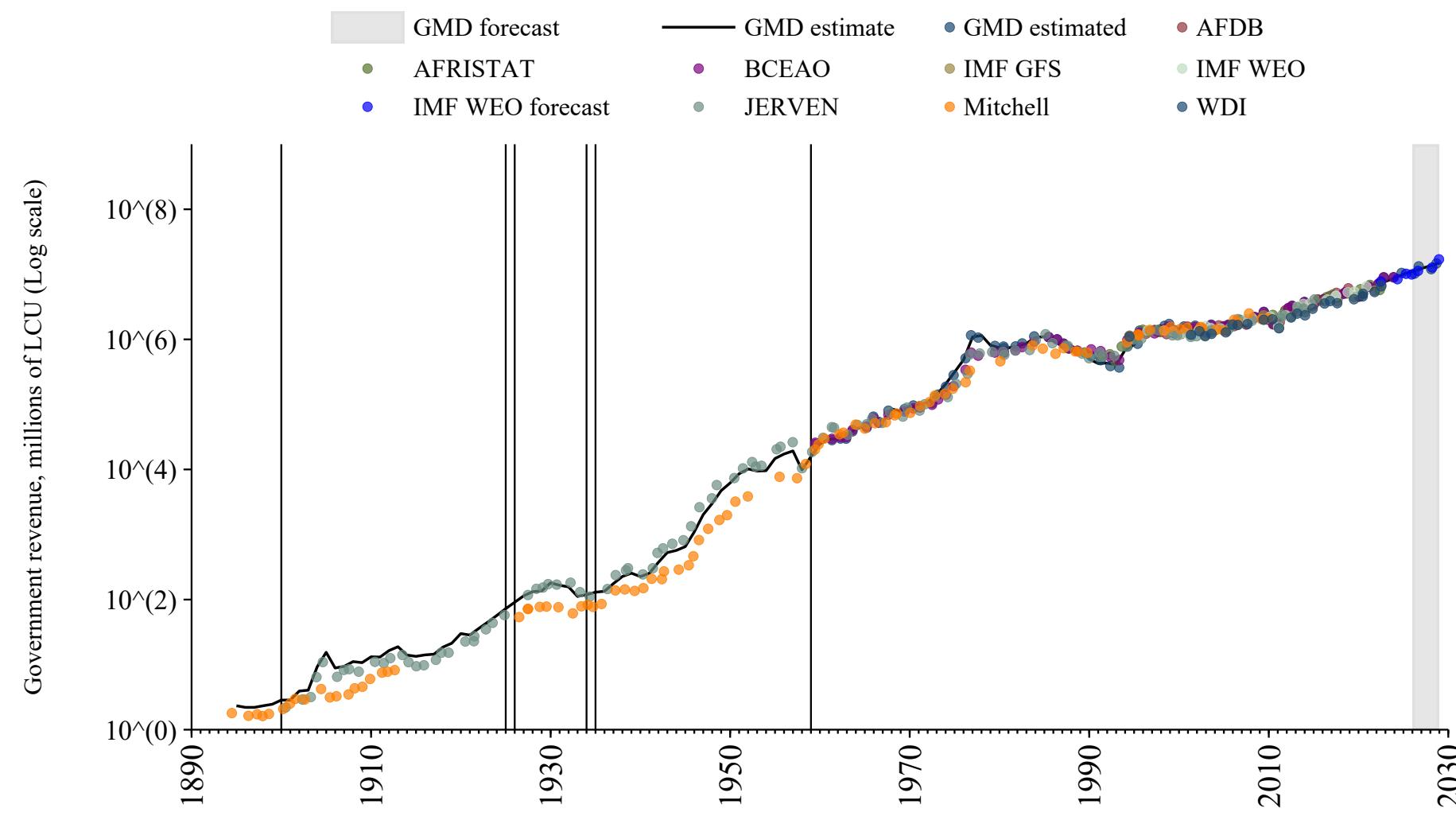
Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1862 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



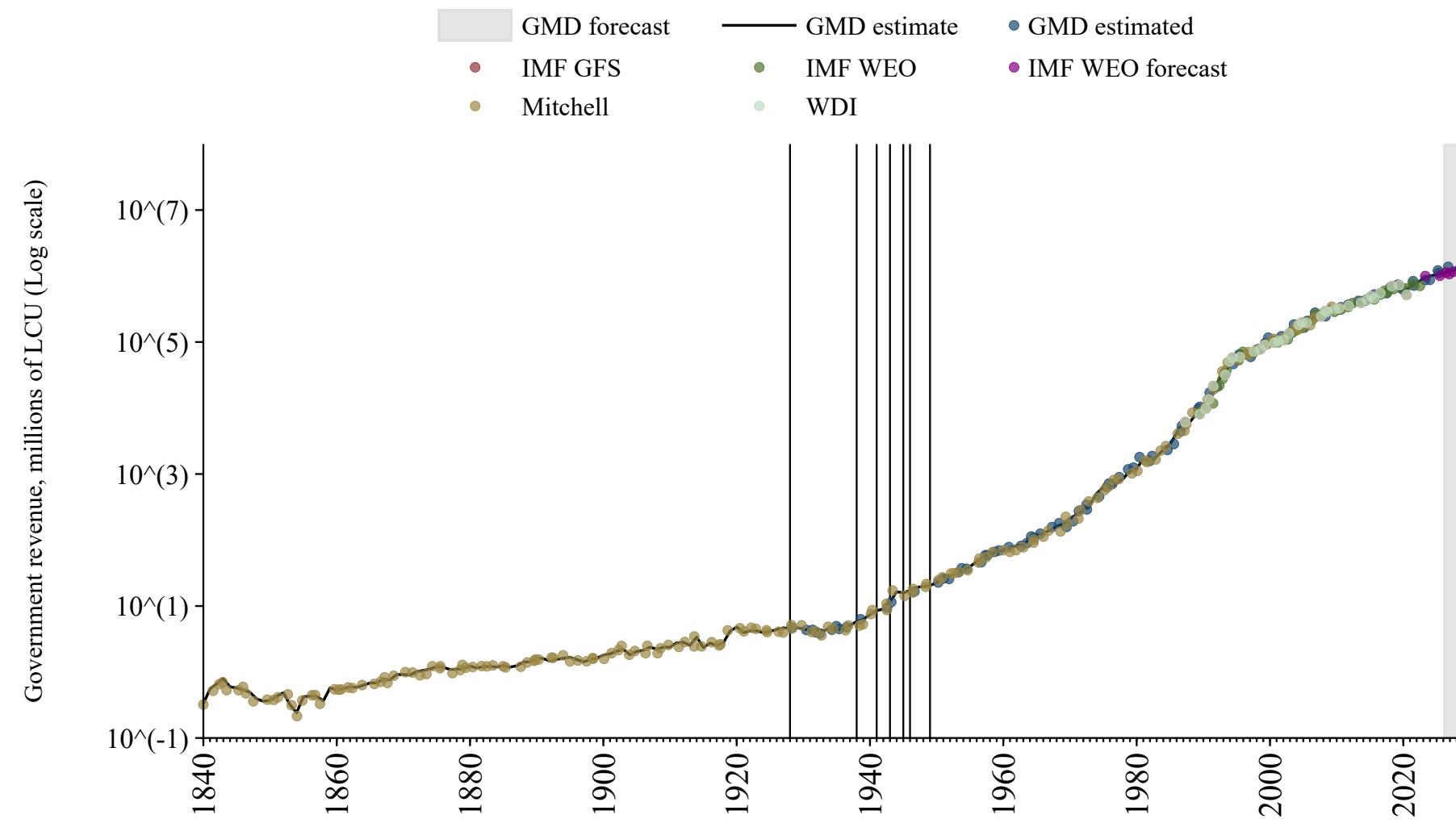
Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1895 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901: (ratio = 129.7%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1901 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 129.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1926 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 165.5%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1927 - 1934	Spliced using overlapping data in 1935: (ratio = 96.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1935 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 154.5%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1936 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 83.6%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



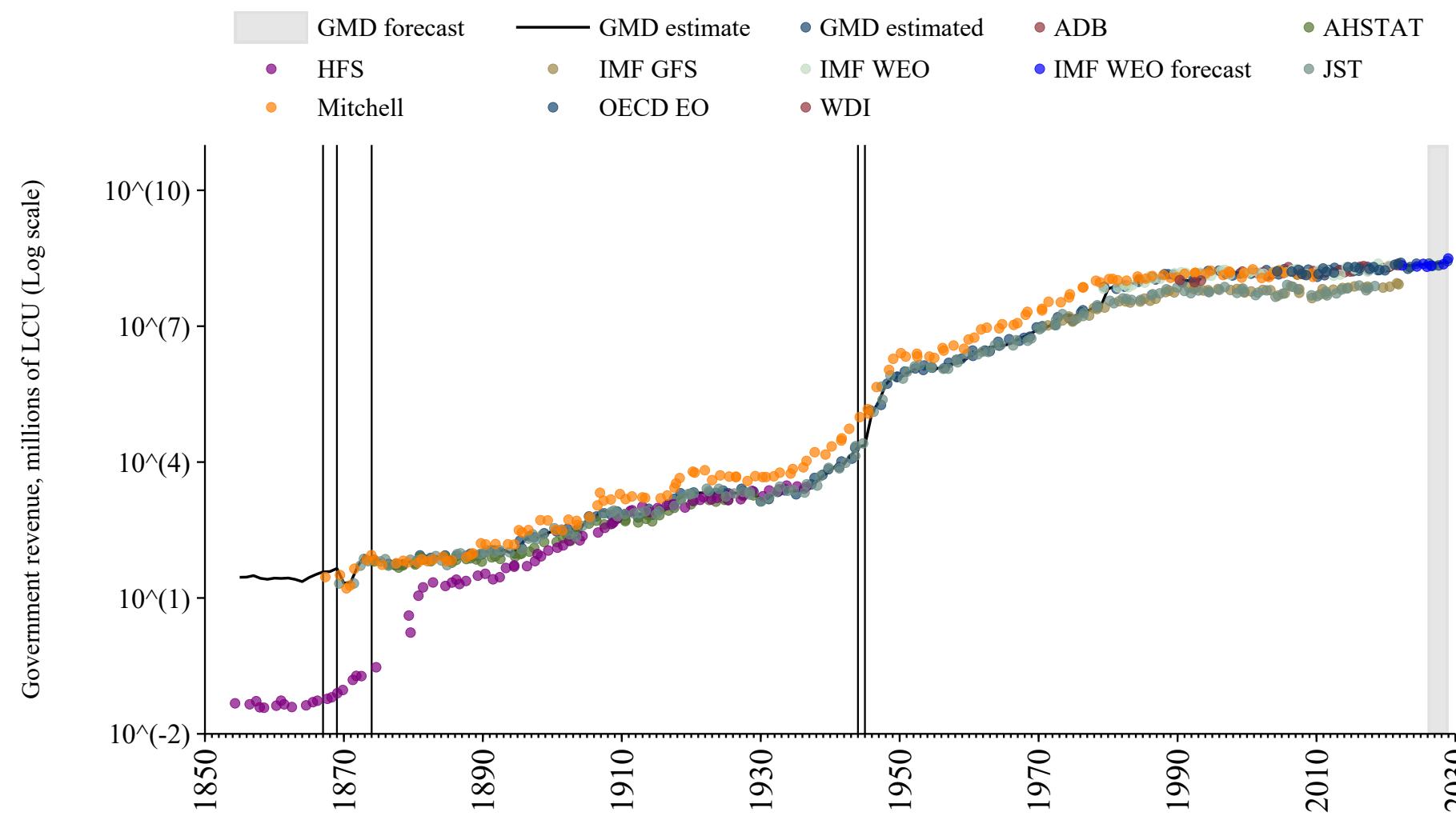
Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1840 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 102.5%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1929 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = 102.5%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1942 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944.
Mitchell (2013)	1944 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 102.5%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1946 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947.
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 102.5%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1950 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



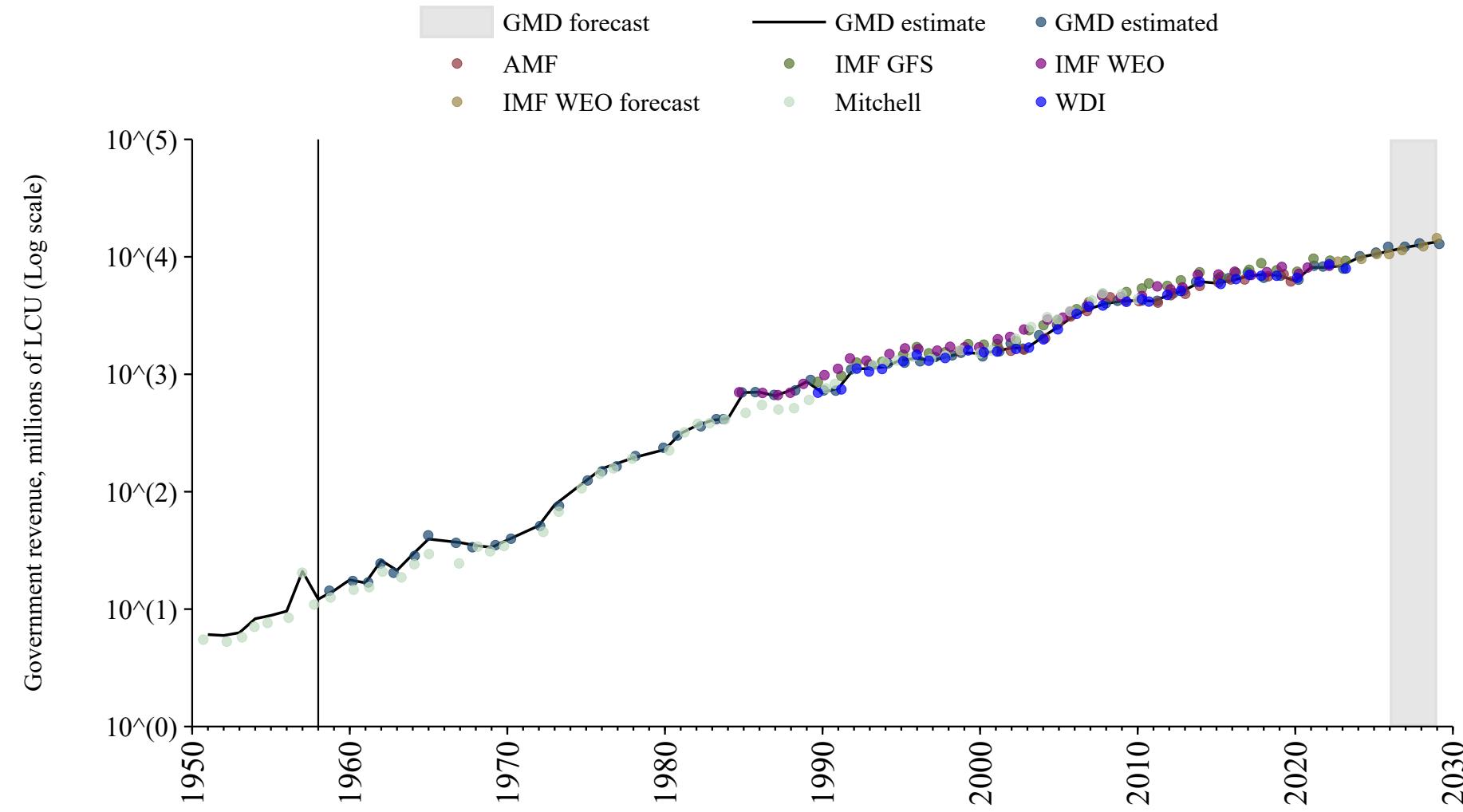
Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1855 - 1867	Spliced using overlapping data in 1868: (ratio = 60455.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1868 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 132%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1874	Spliced using overlapping data in 1875: (ratio = 100.8%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1875 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1945 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 100.8%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1946 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



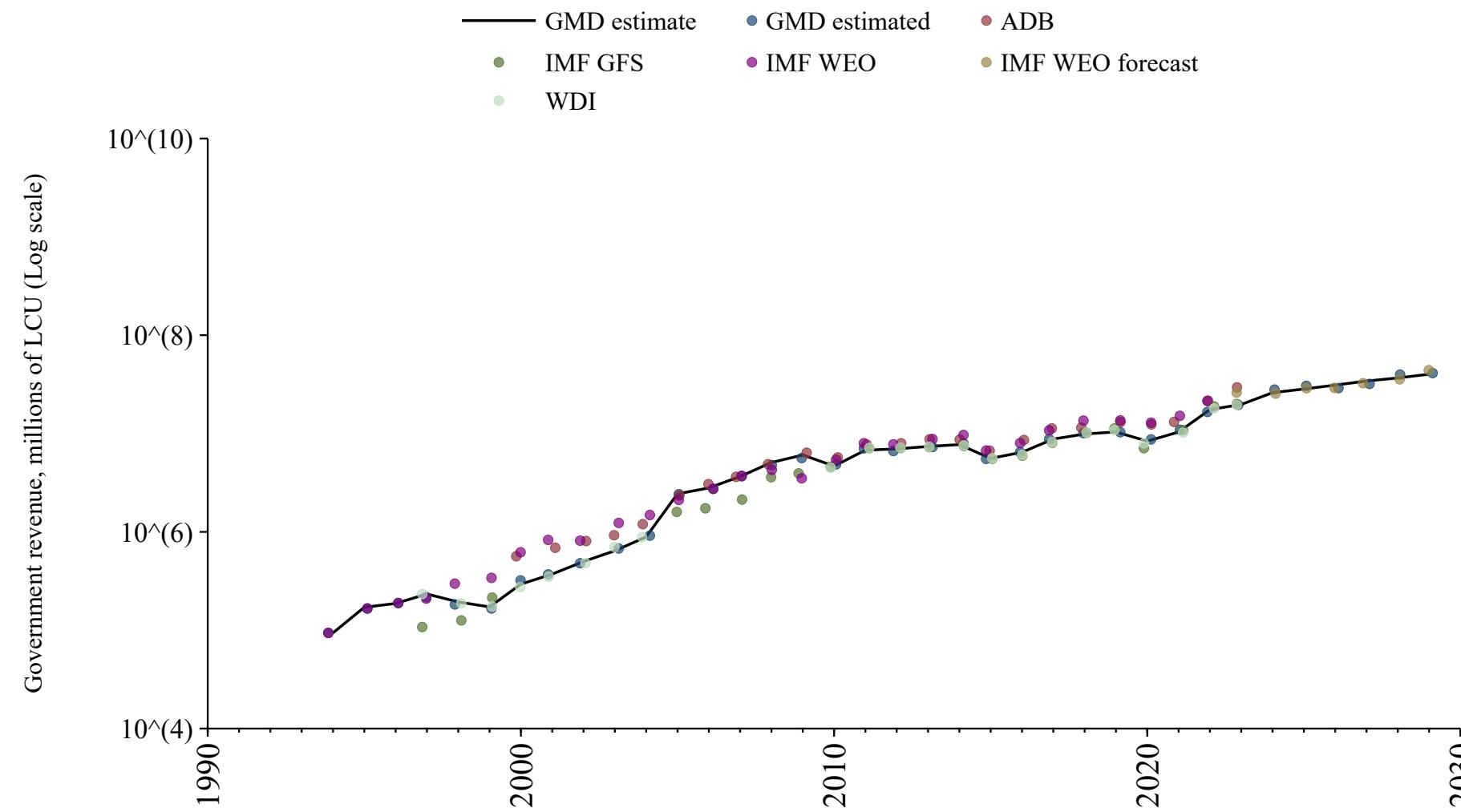
Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 110.5%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1959 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



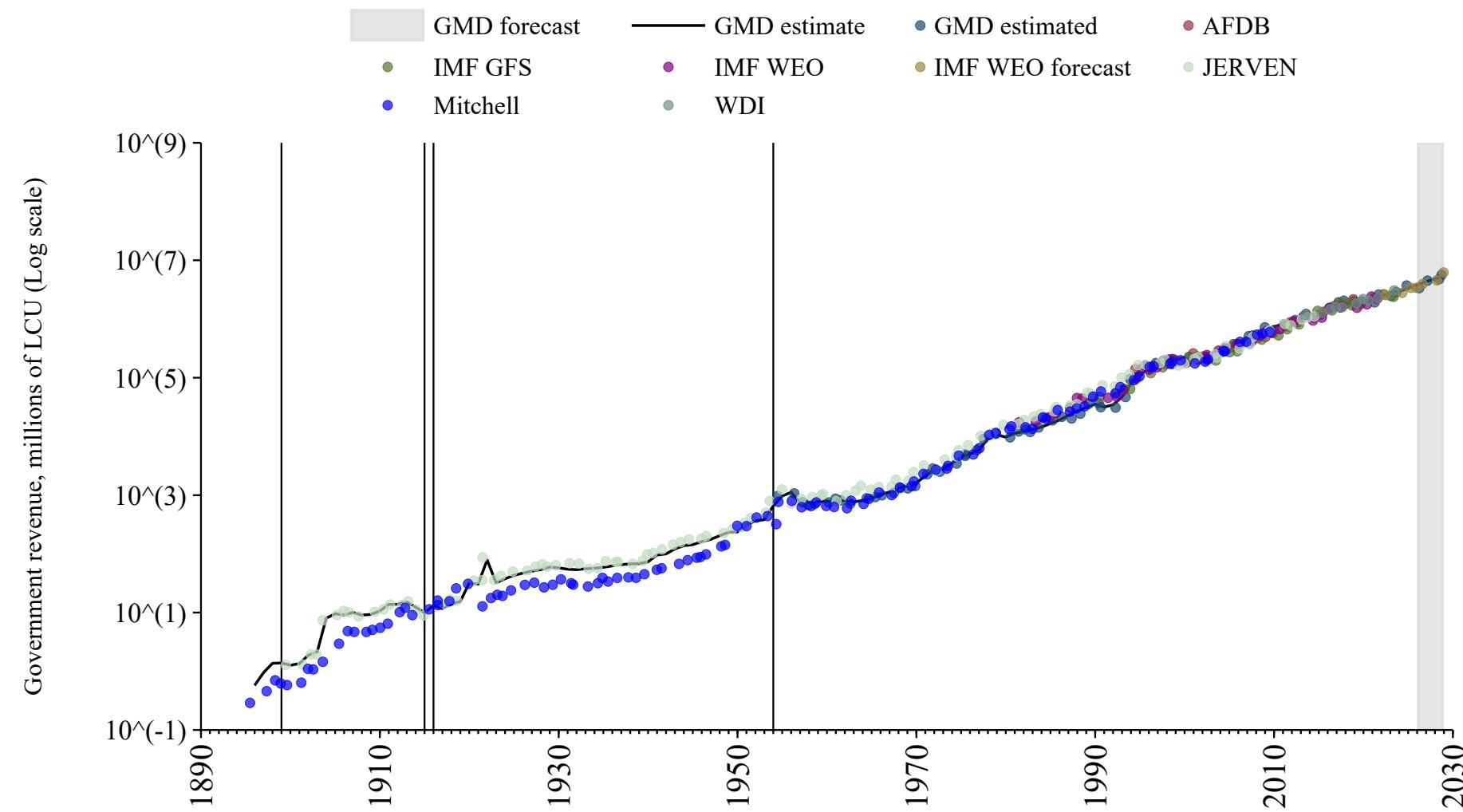
Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



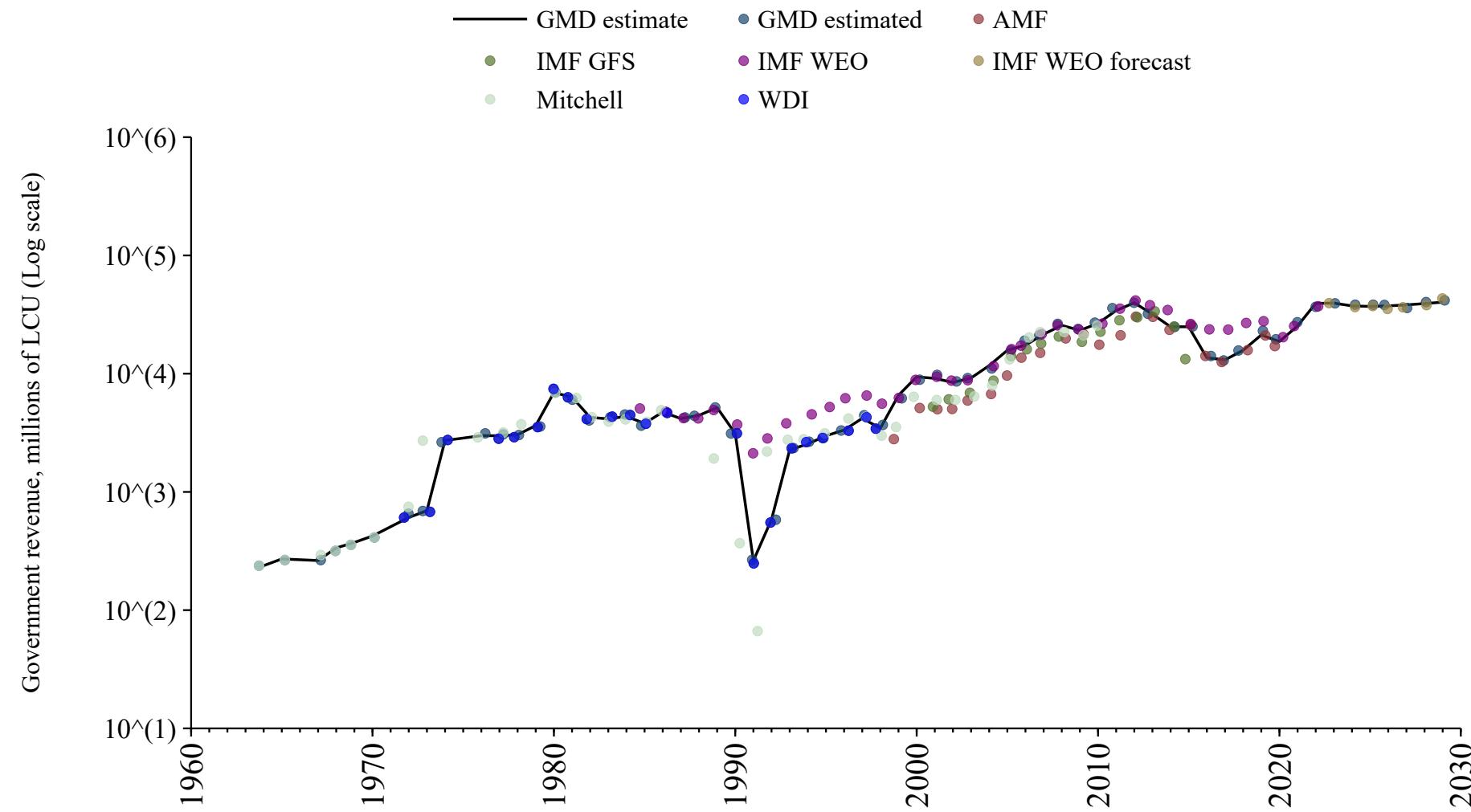
Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1896 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 198.3%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1915	Spliced using overlapping data in 1916: (ratio = 98.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1916 - 1916	Spliced using overlapping data in 1917: (ratio = 85.4%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1917 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 89.4%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1955 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



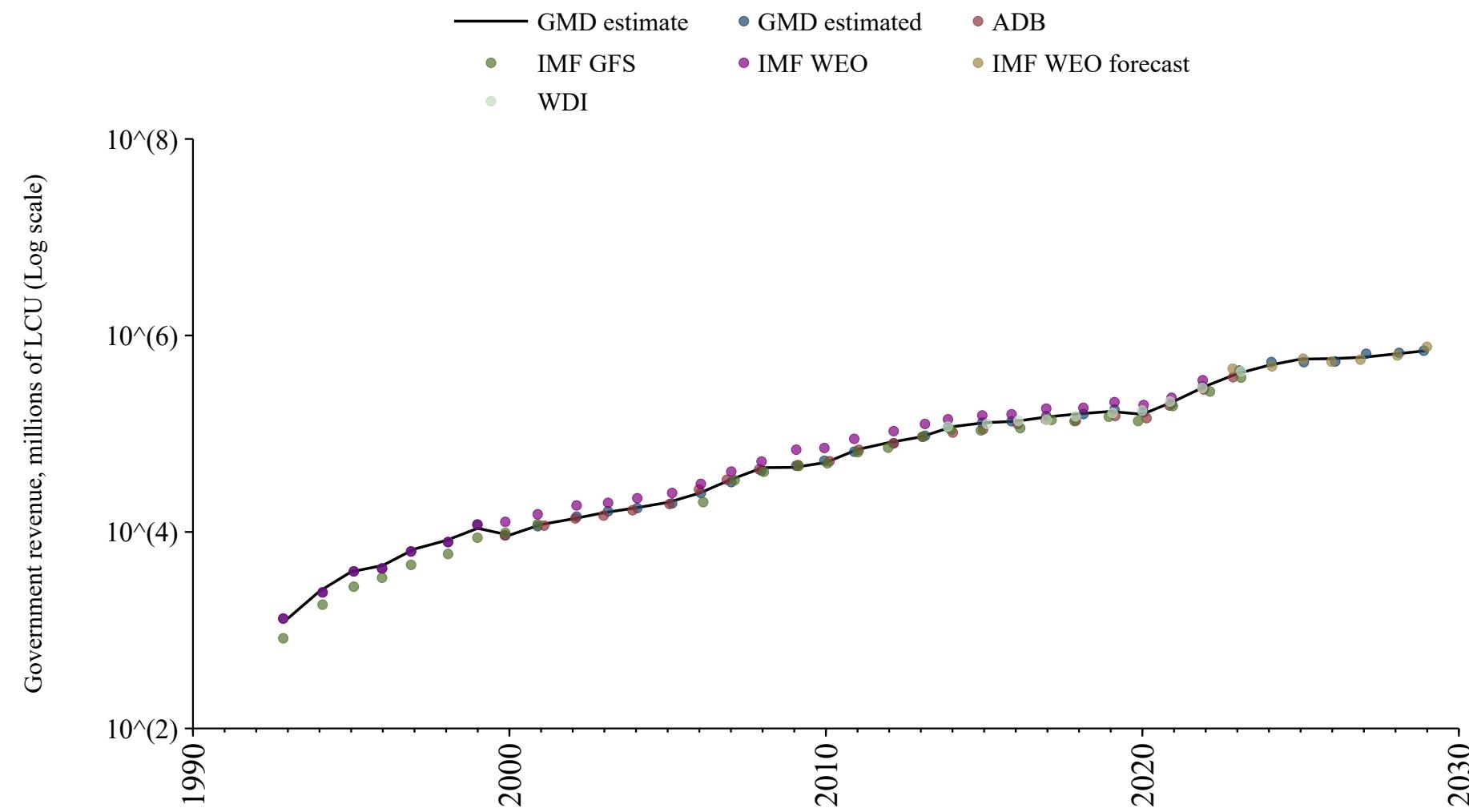
Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1964 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



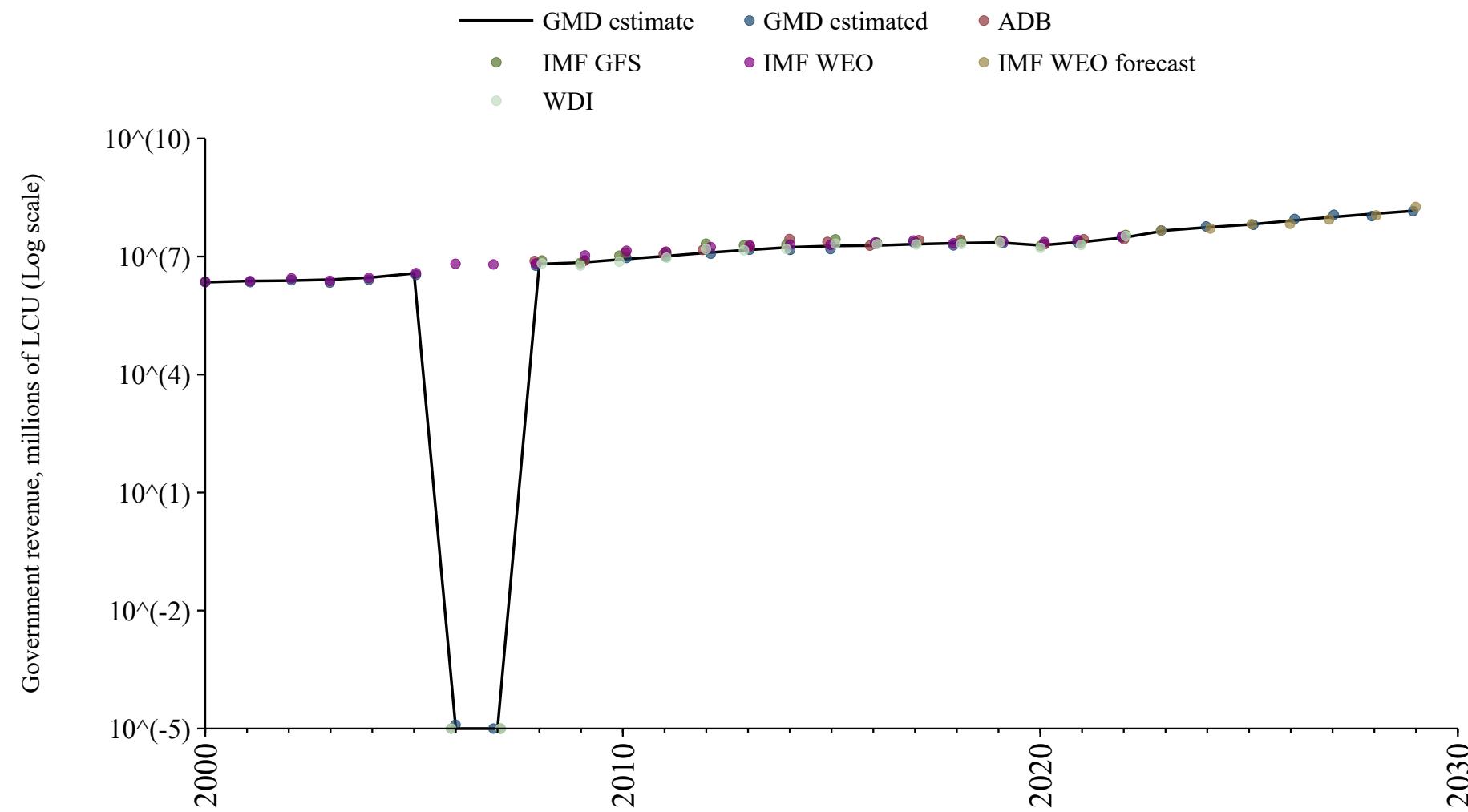
Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



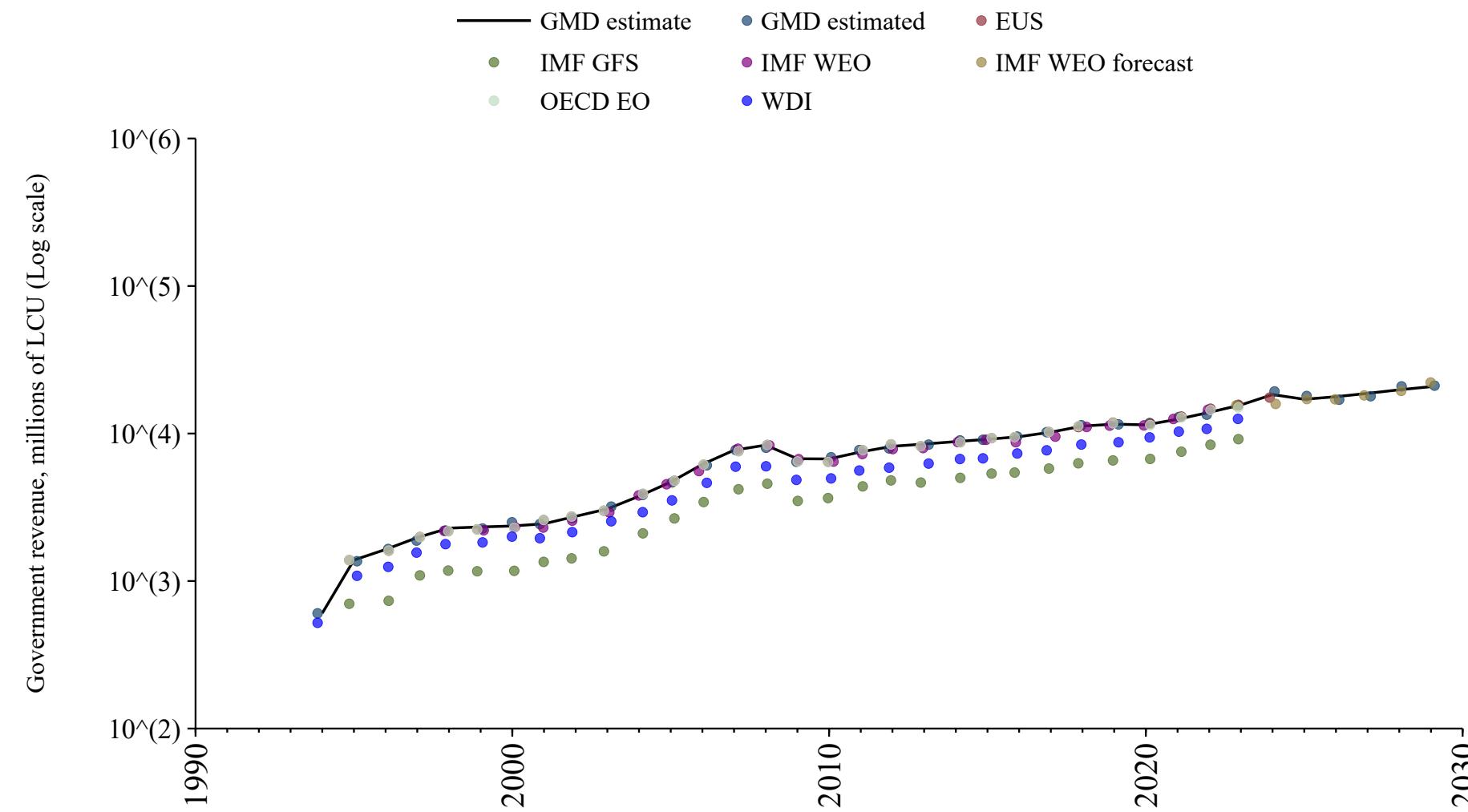
Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



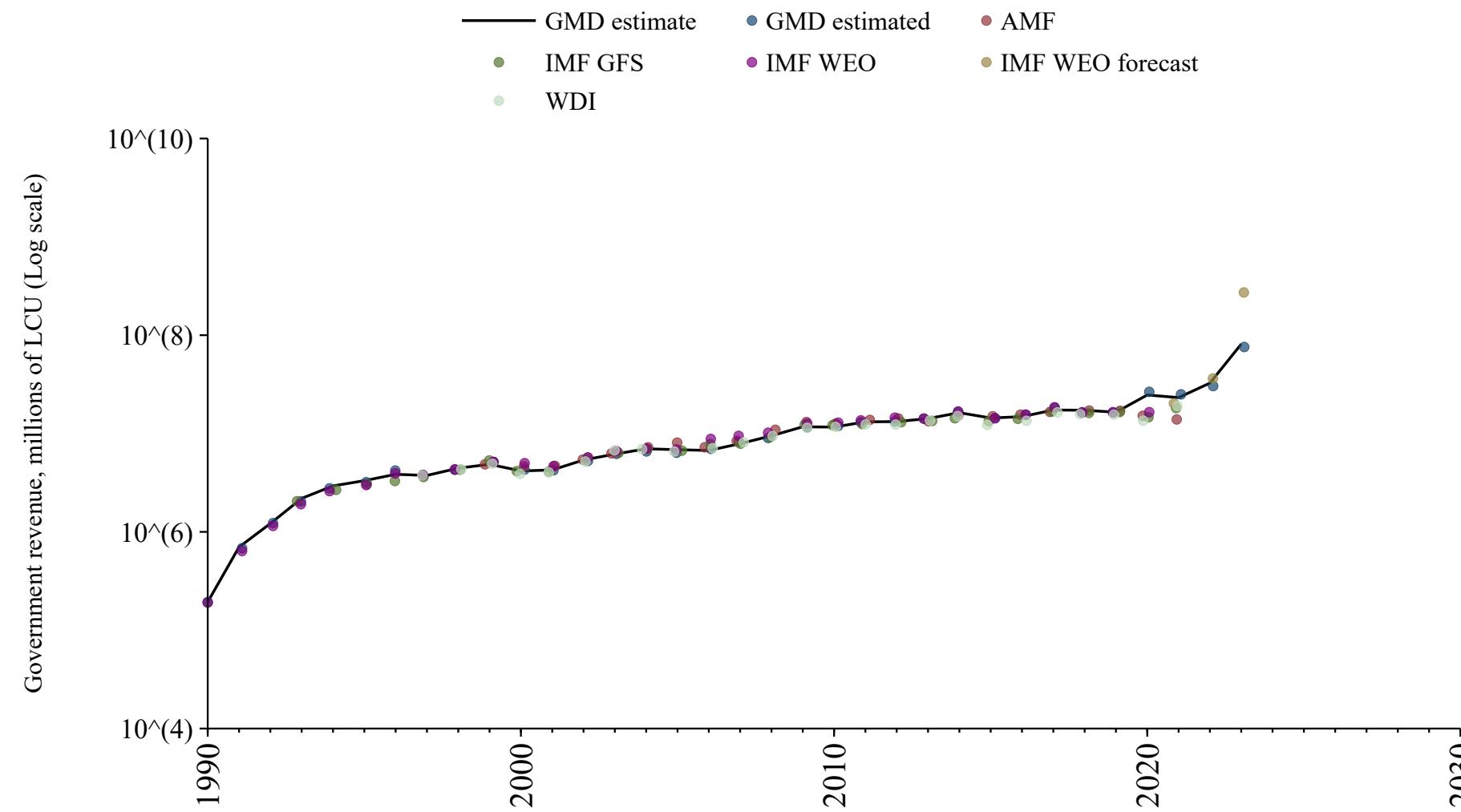
Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



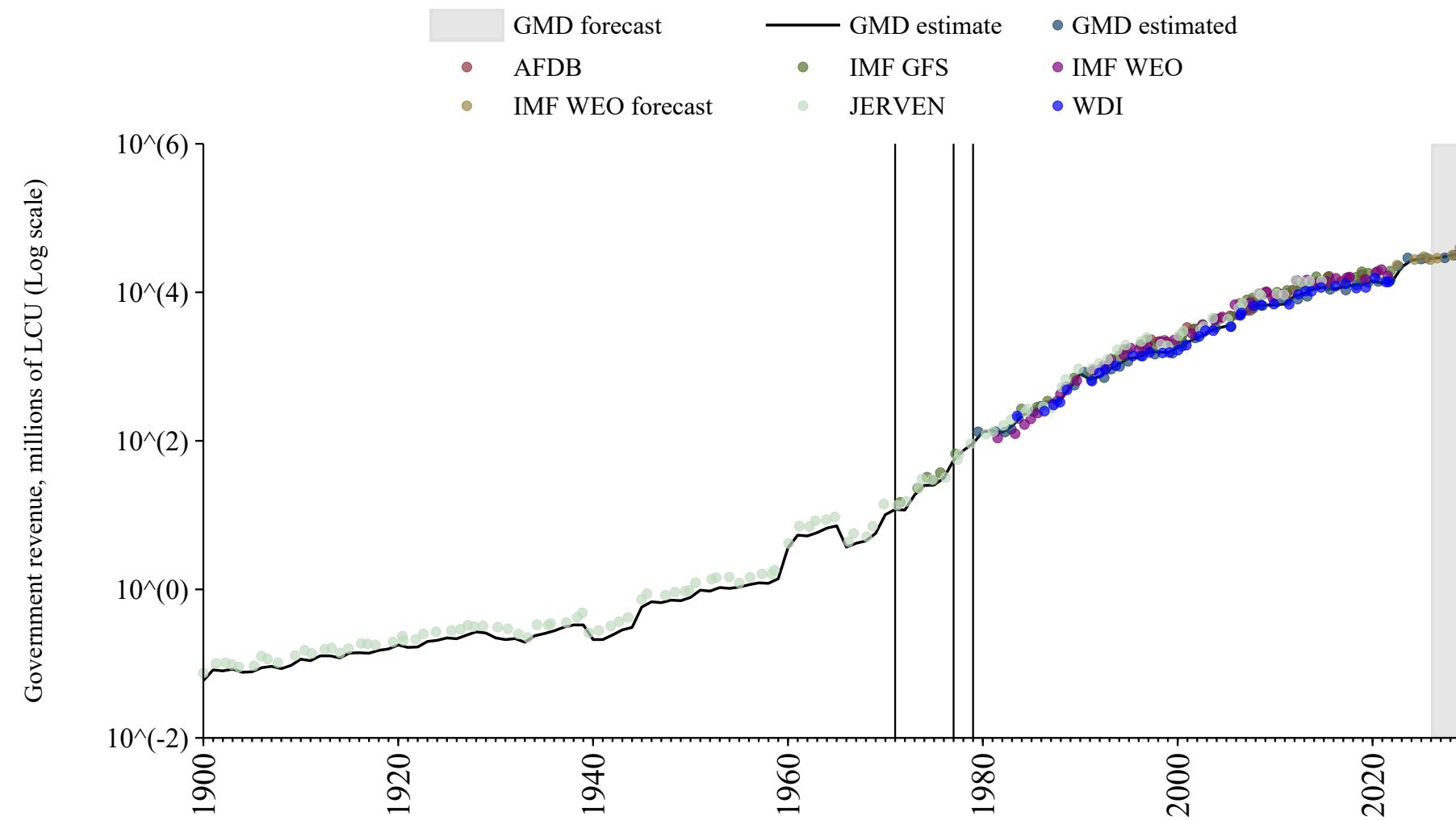
Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



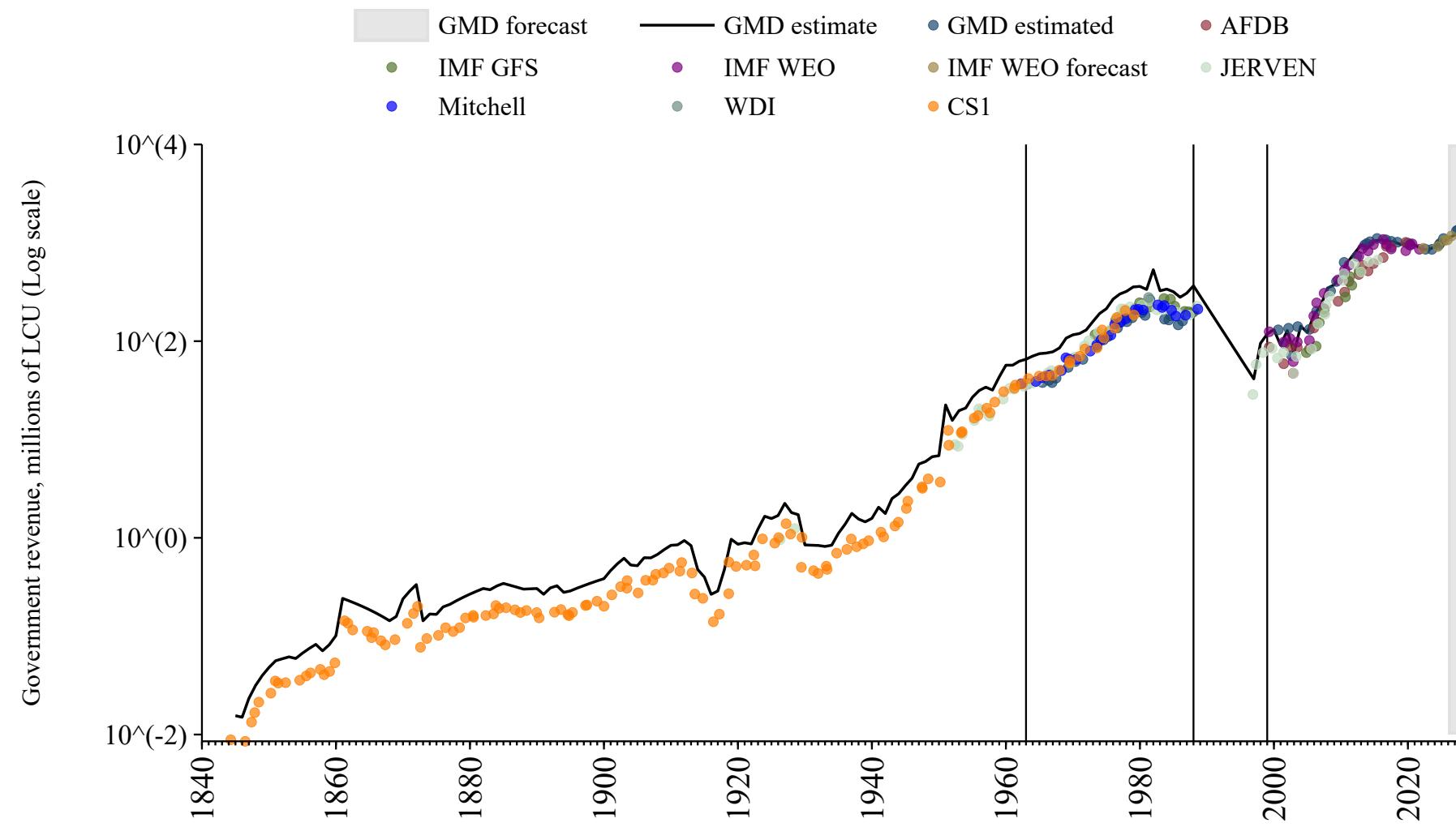
Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 79%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 78.5%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1978 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 105.6%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



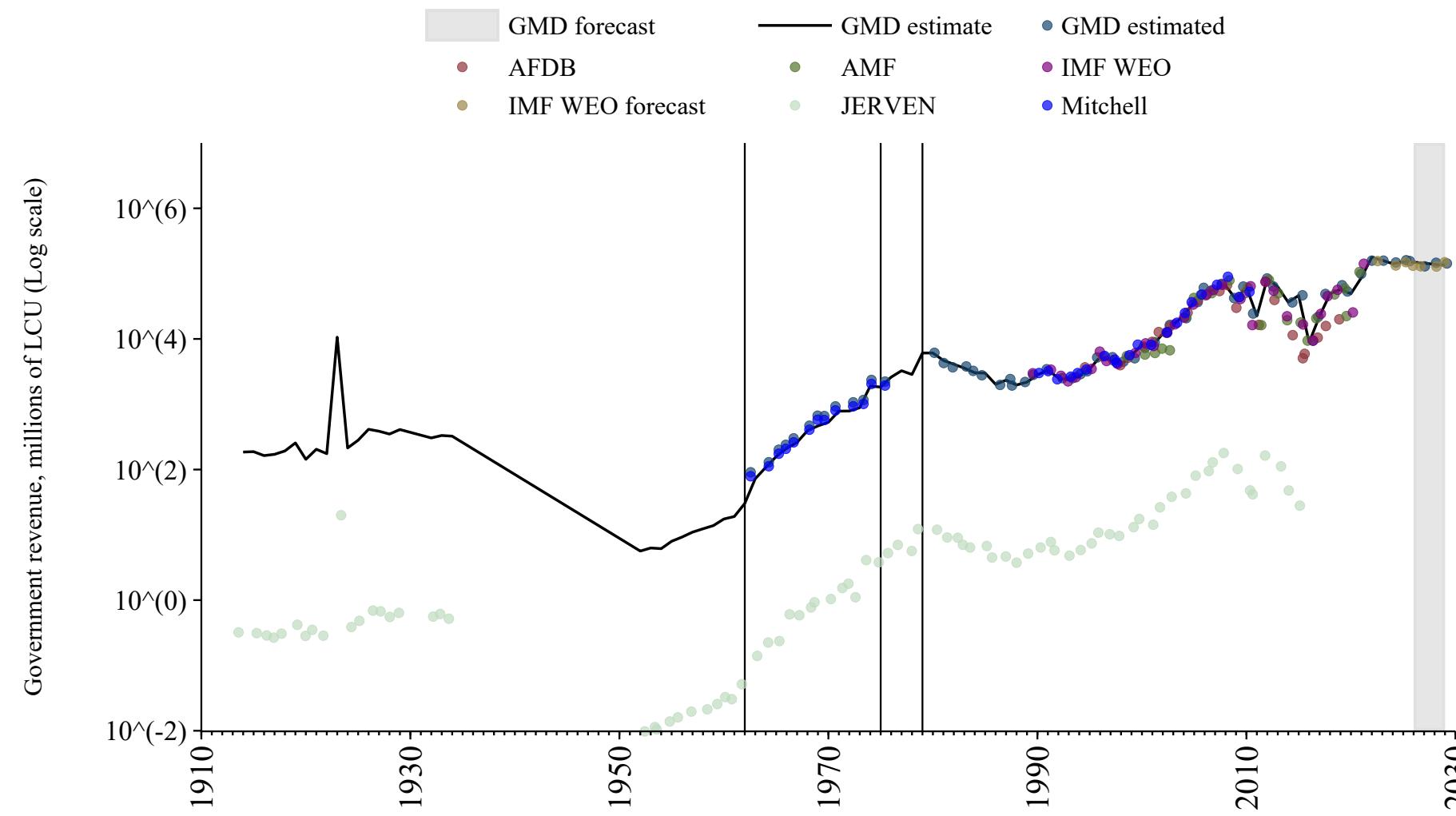
Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
African Economic History Network (2024)	1845 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 175.8%)
Müller et al. (2025)	1964 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 191.5%)
Albers et al. (2023)	1989 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 160.4%)
Müller et al. (2025)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



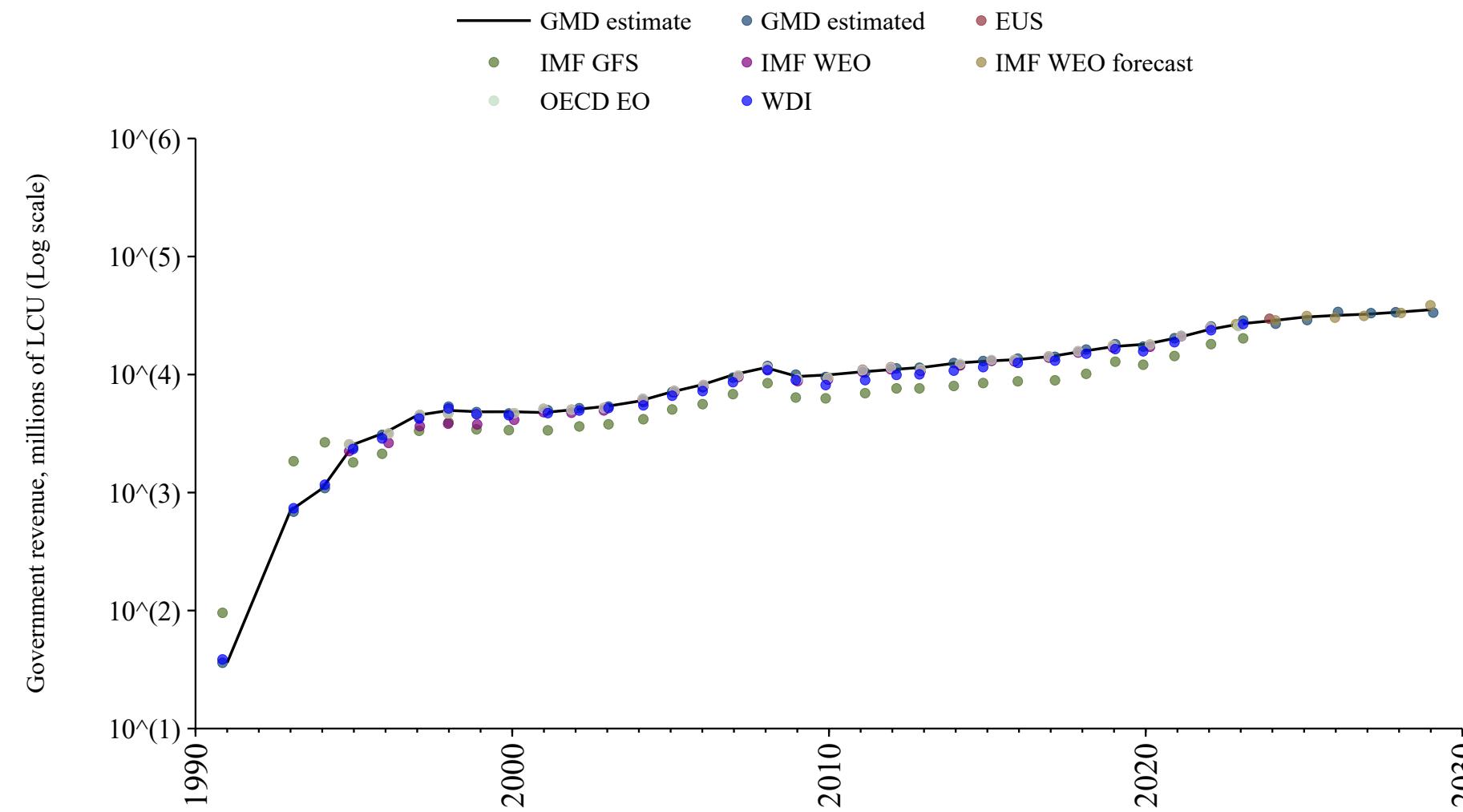
Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1914 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 57709.4%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1963 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 79.6%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1976 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 50534.8%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



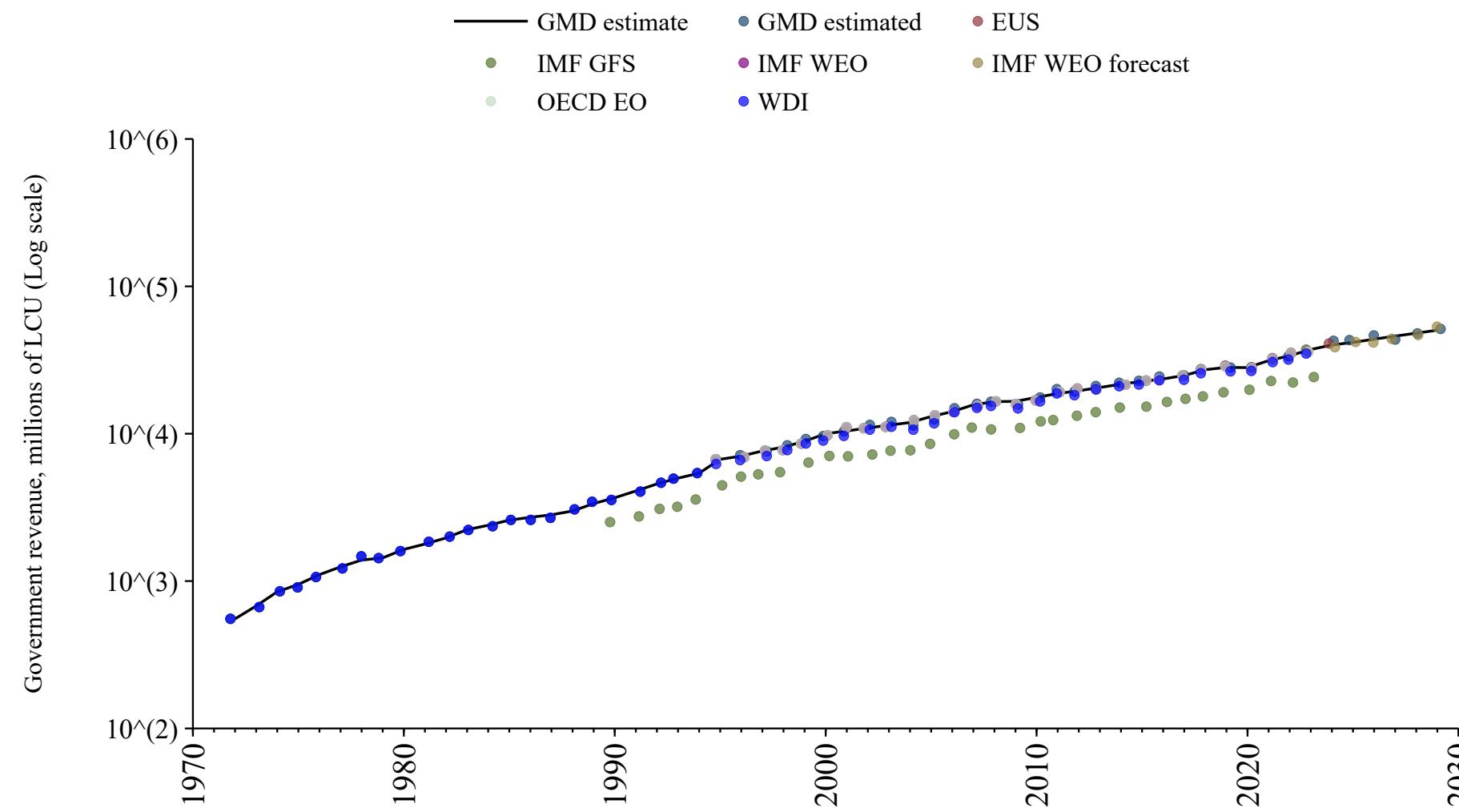
Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



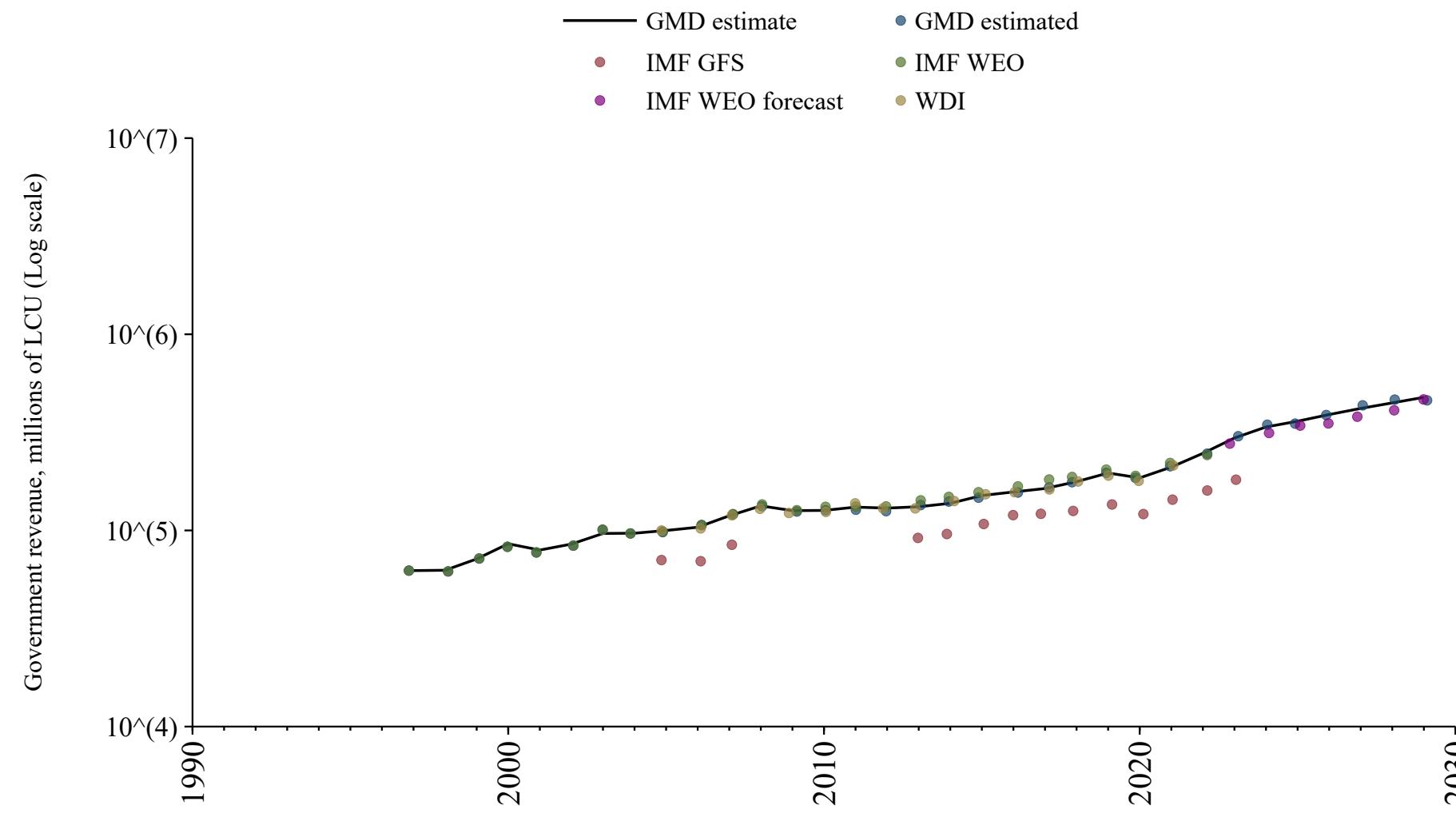
Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1972 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



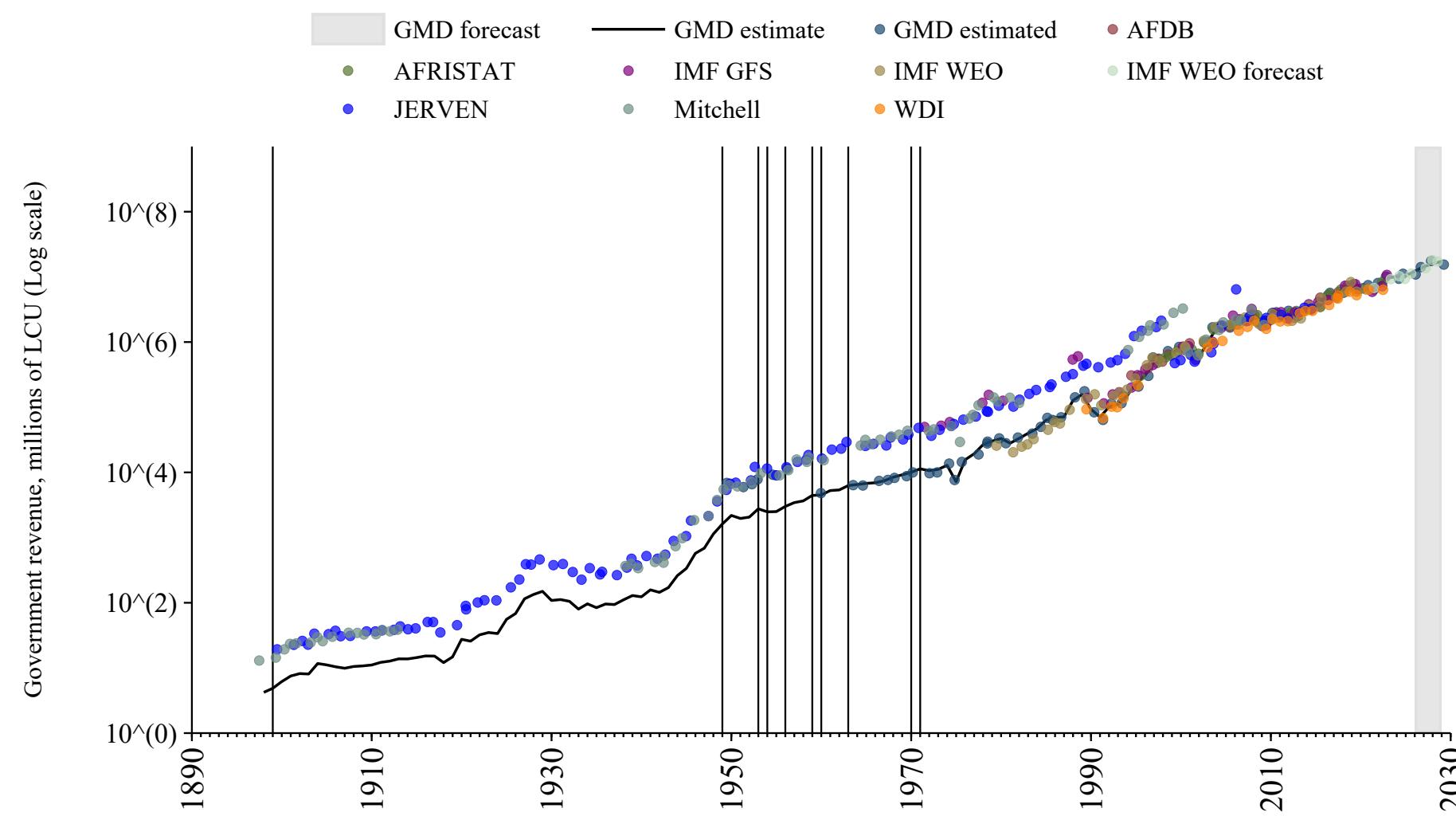
Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



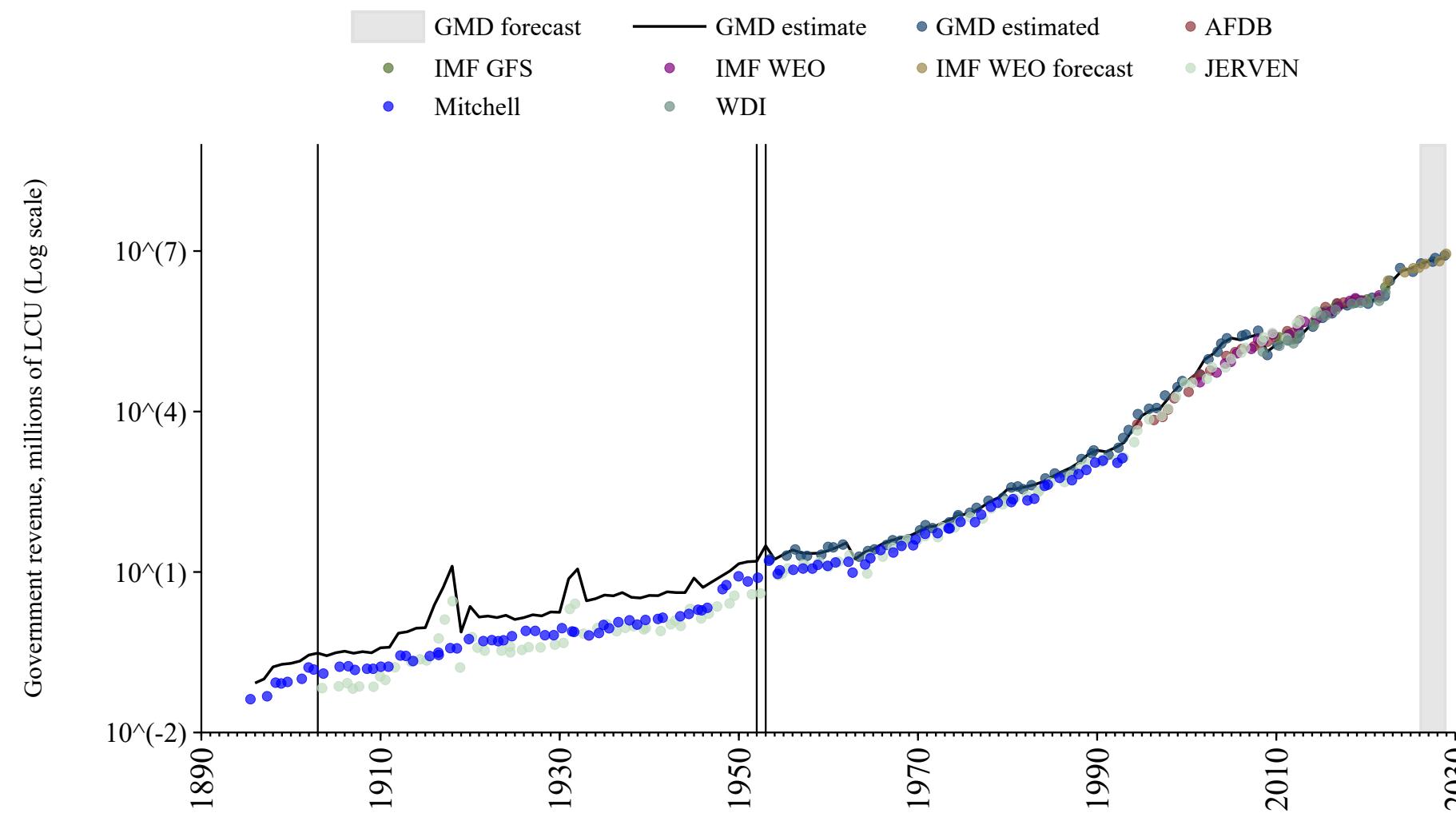
Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1898 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 32.5%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 32%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1950 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = 31.7%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1954 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 24.6%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1955 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957: (ratio = 25.1%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1957 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 24.8%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 107.1%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1961 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 24.8%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1964 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 101.5%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1971 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 26%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1972 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



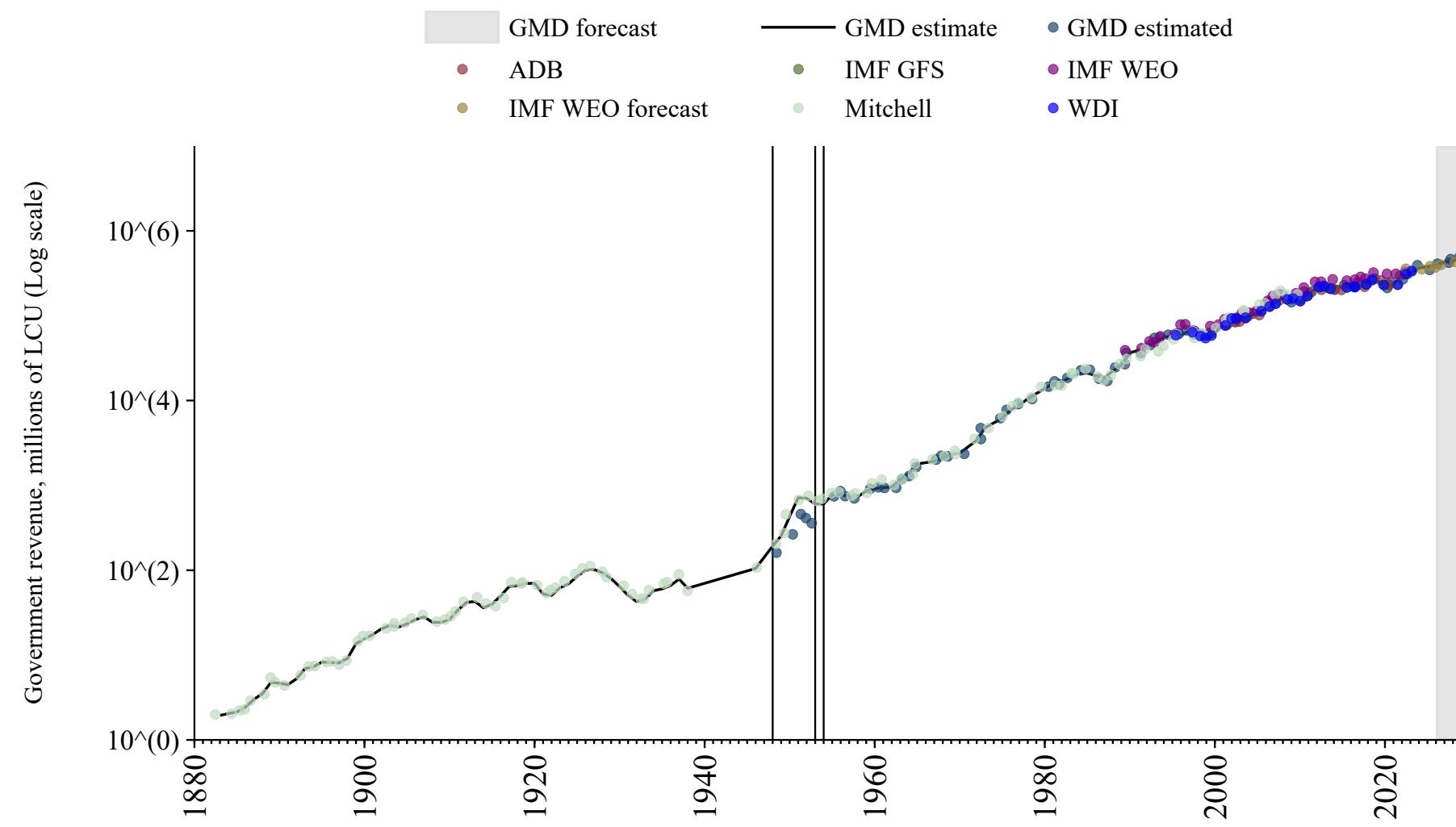
Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1896 - 1903	Spliced using overlapping data in 1904: (ratio = 200.4%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1904 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 403.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = 201.5%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1954 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



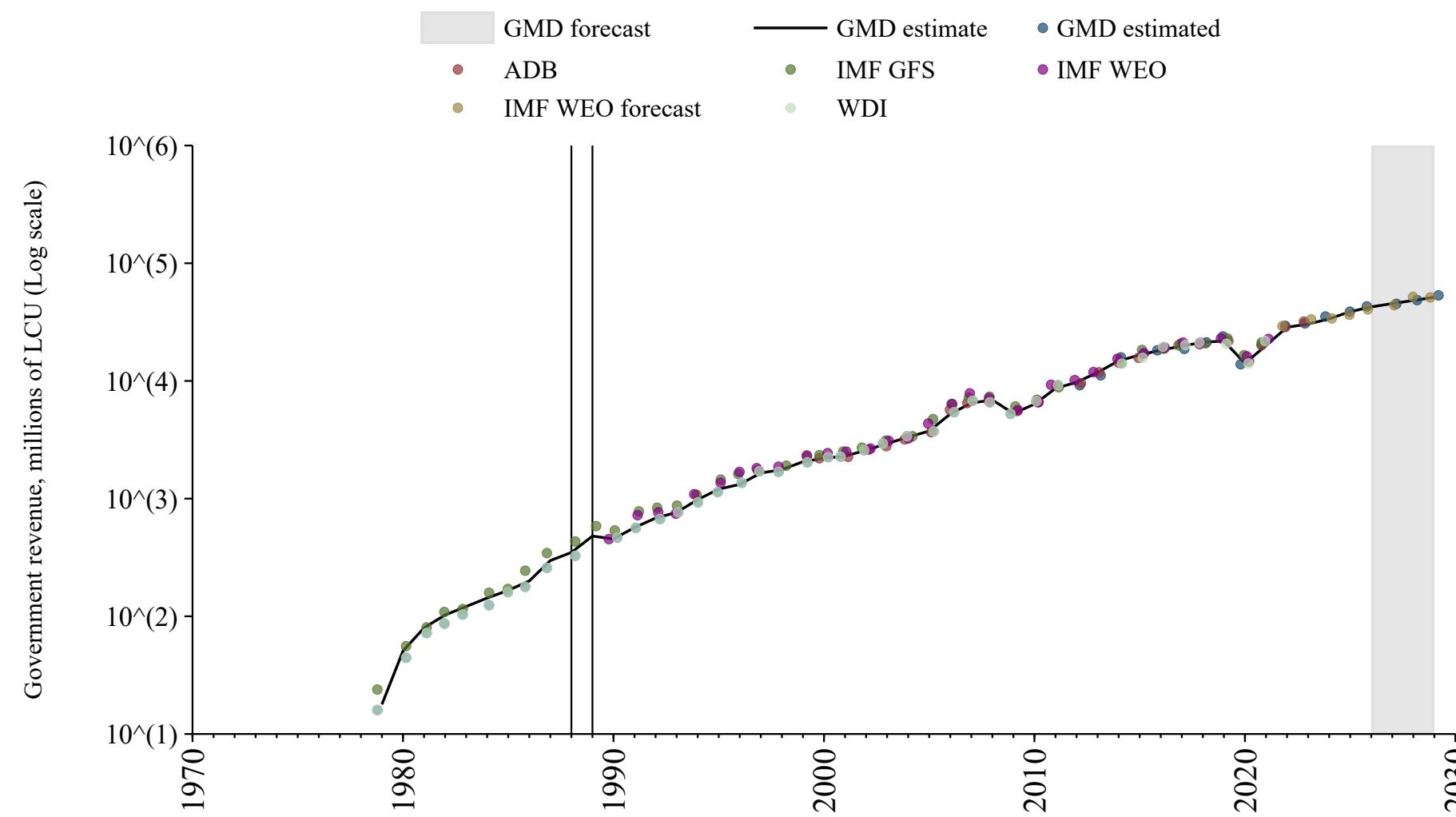
Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1883 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949: (ratio = 97.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1949 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = 157.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 97.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1955 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



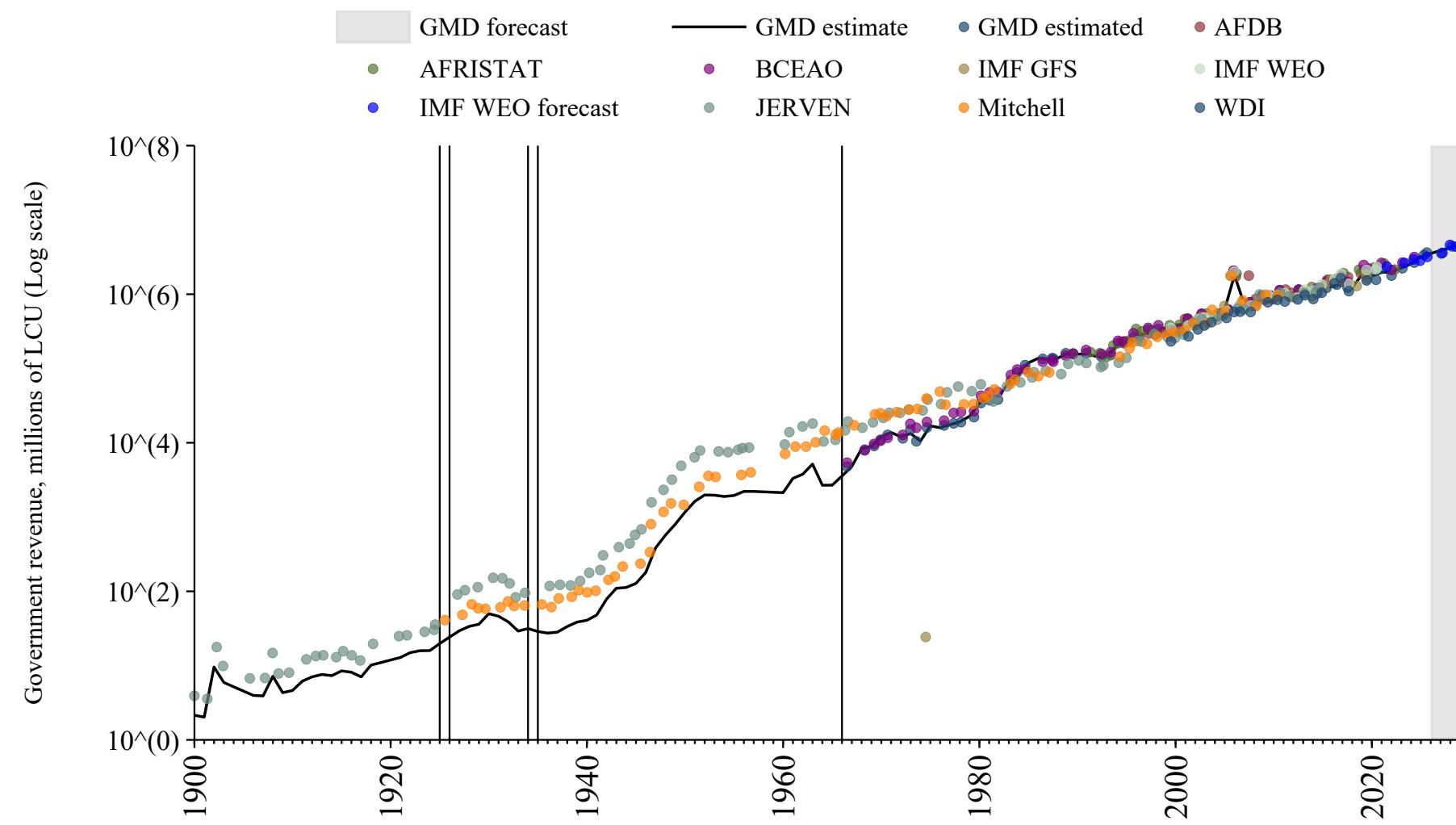
Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1979 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 111.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 84.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



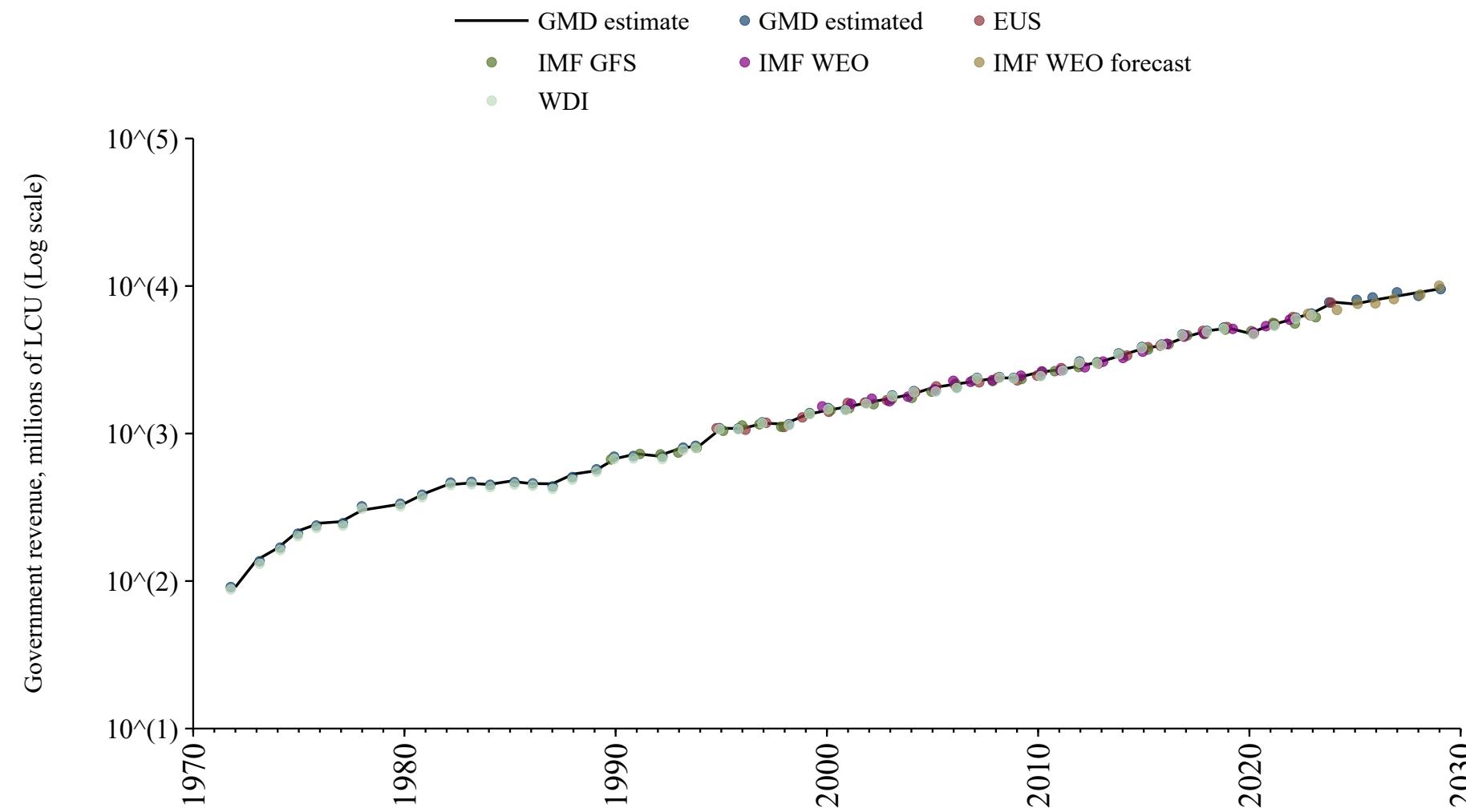
Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 54.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1926 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 58.9%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1927 - 1934	Spliced using overlapping data in 1935: (ratio = 32.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1935 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 46.4%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1936 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 25.6%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1967 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



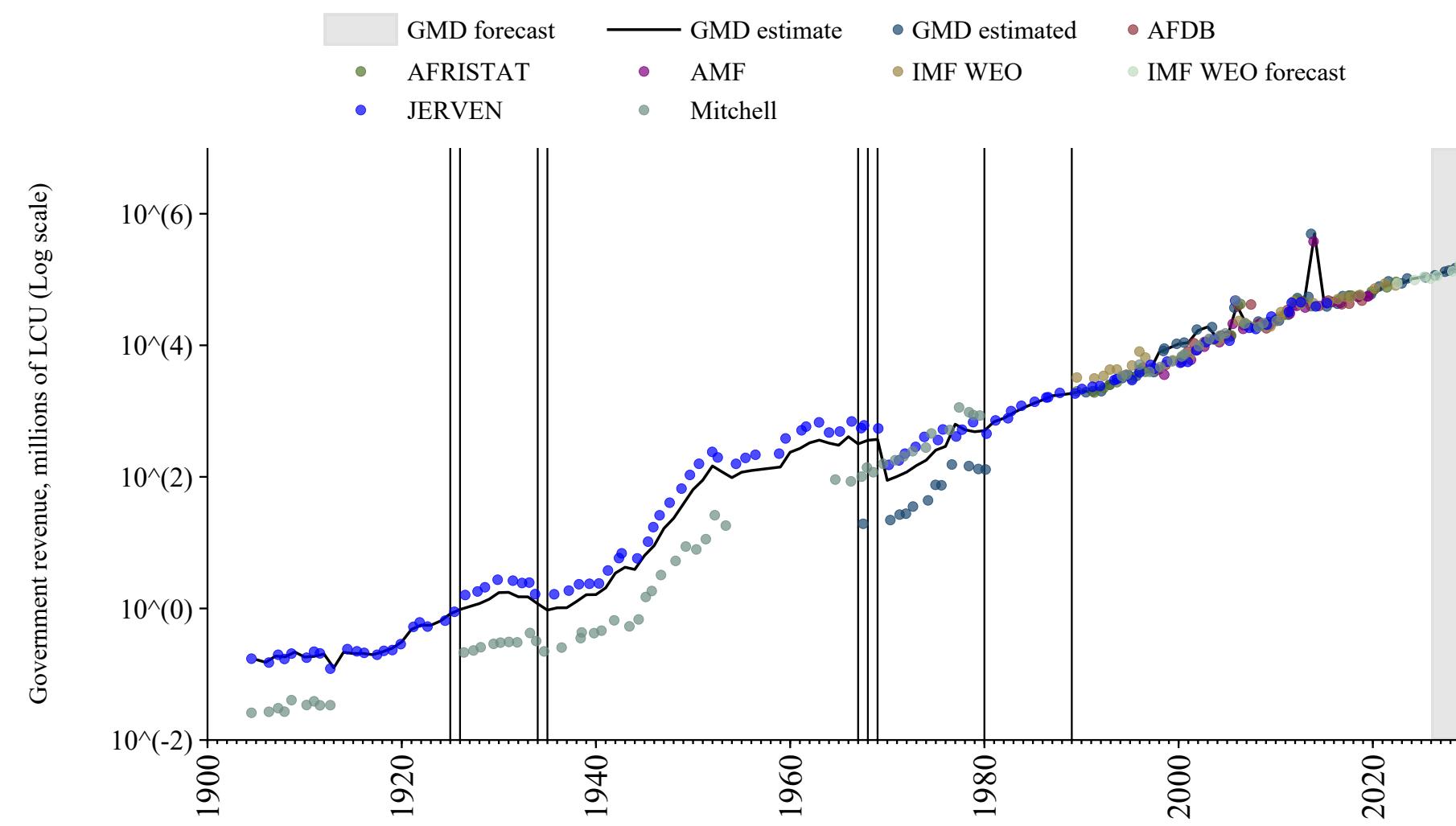
Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1972 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



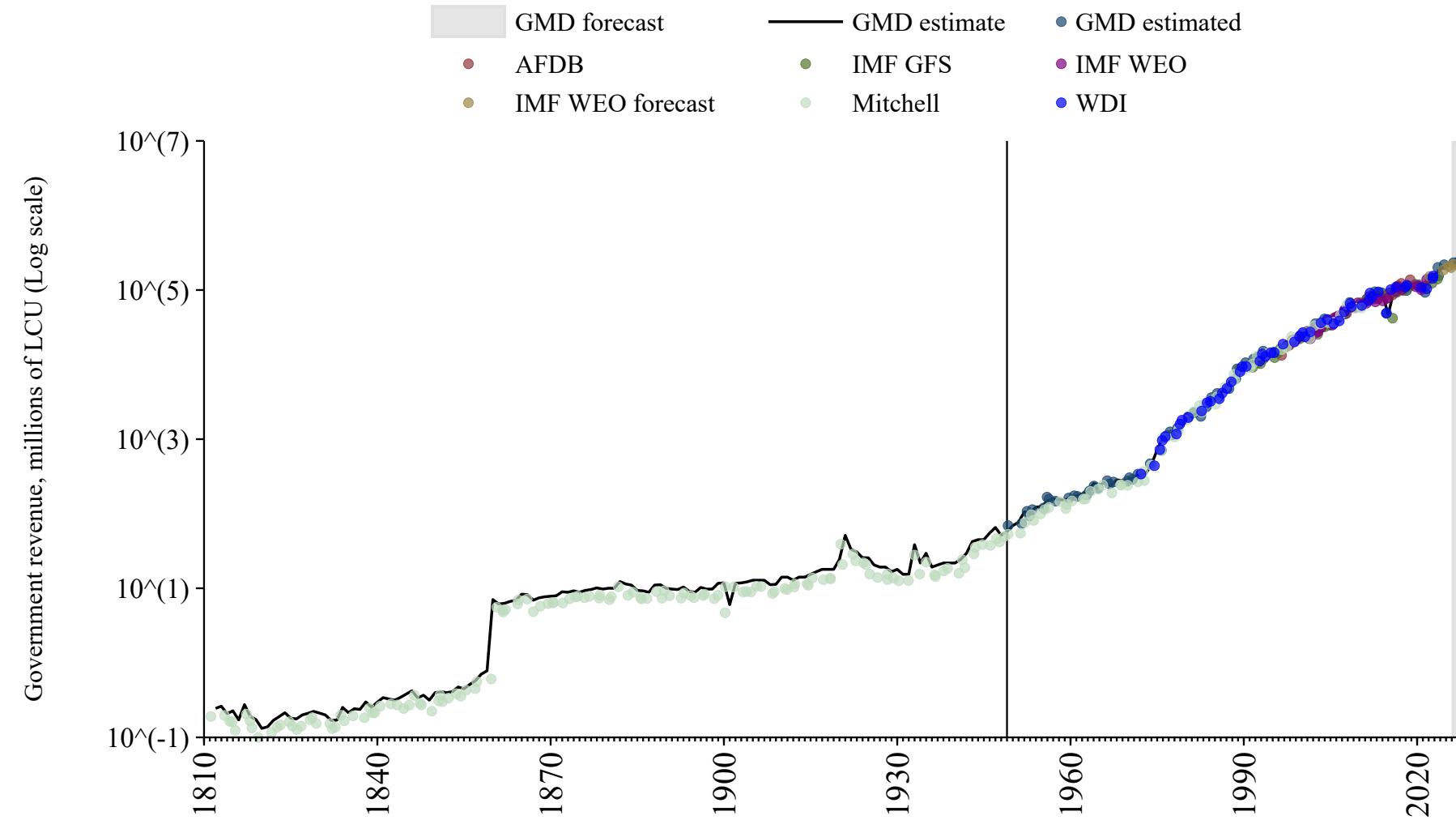
Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1905 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 96.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1926 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 486.6%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1927 - 1934	Spliced using overlapping data in 1935: (ratio = 65.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1935 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 393.7%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1936 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 61.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1968 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 1857.1%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 61.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 385.6%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1981 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 98.9%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



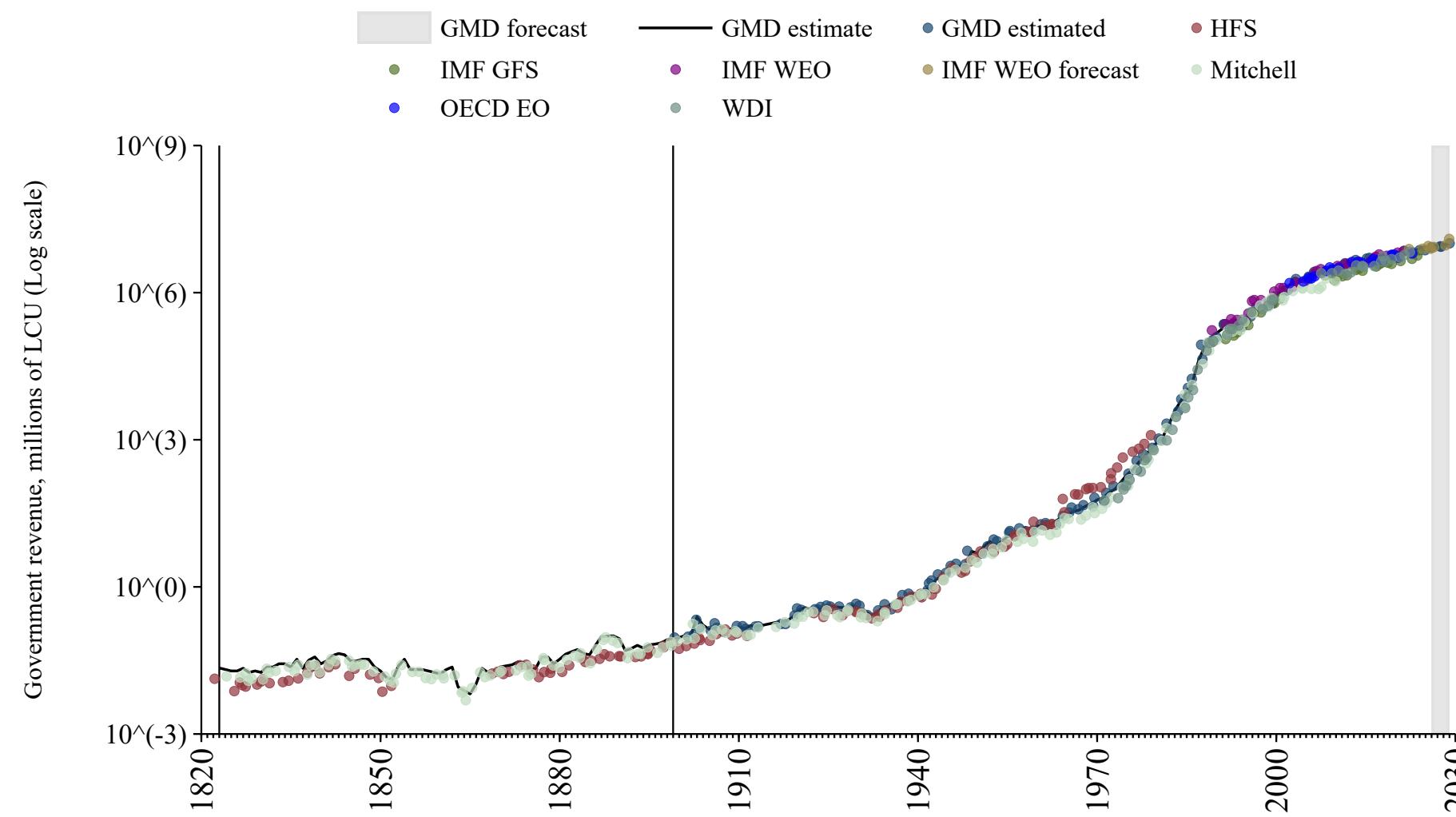
Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1812 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 128.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1950 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



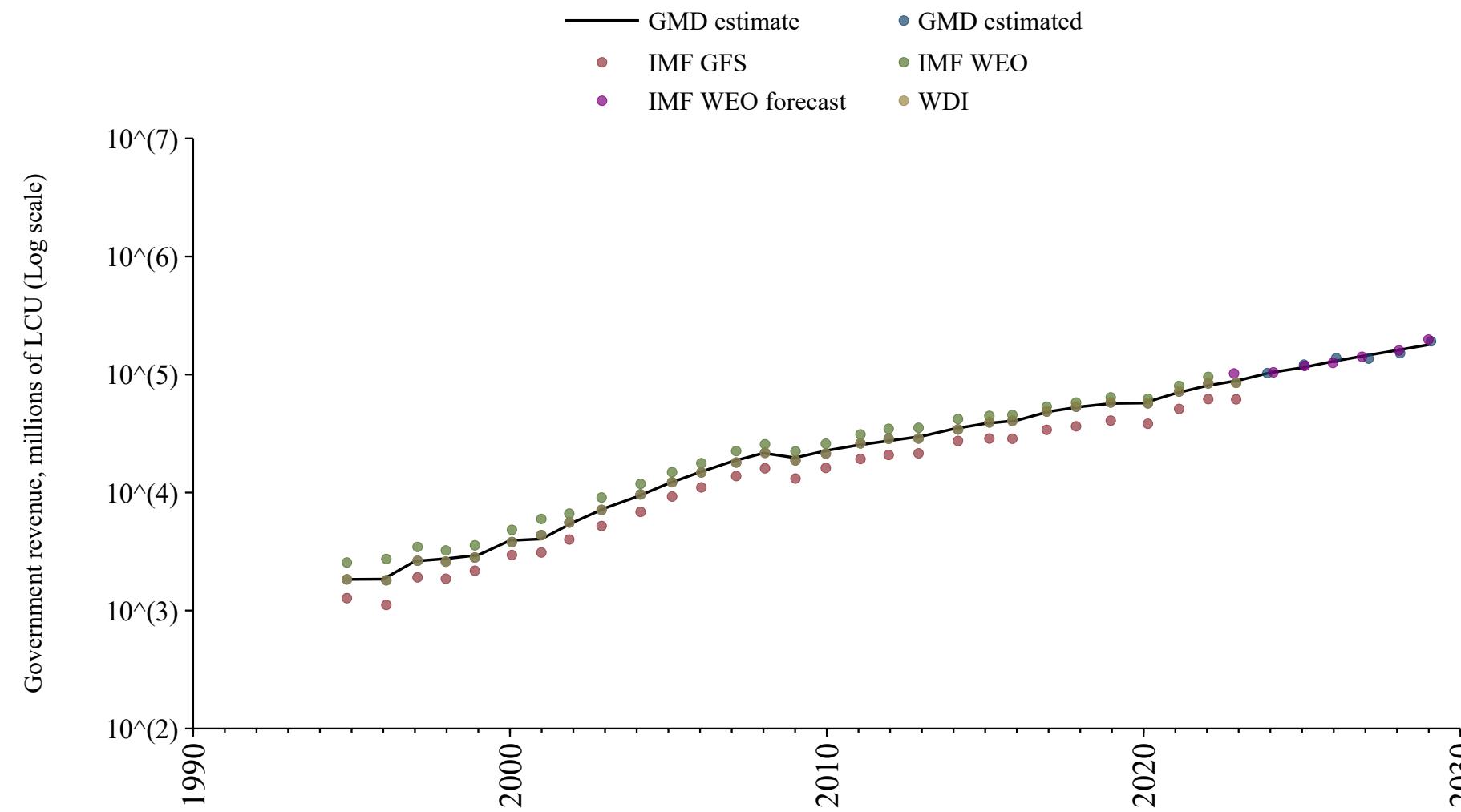
Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1823 - 1823	Spliced using overlapping data in 1824: (ratio = 165.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1824 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 128.8%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1900 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



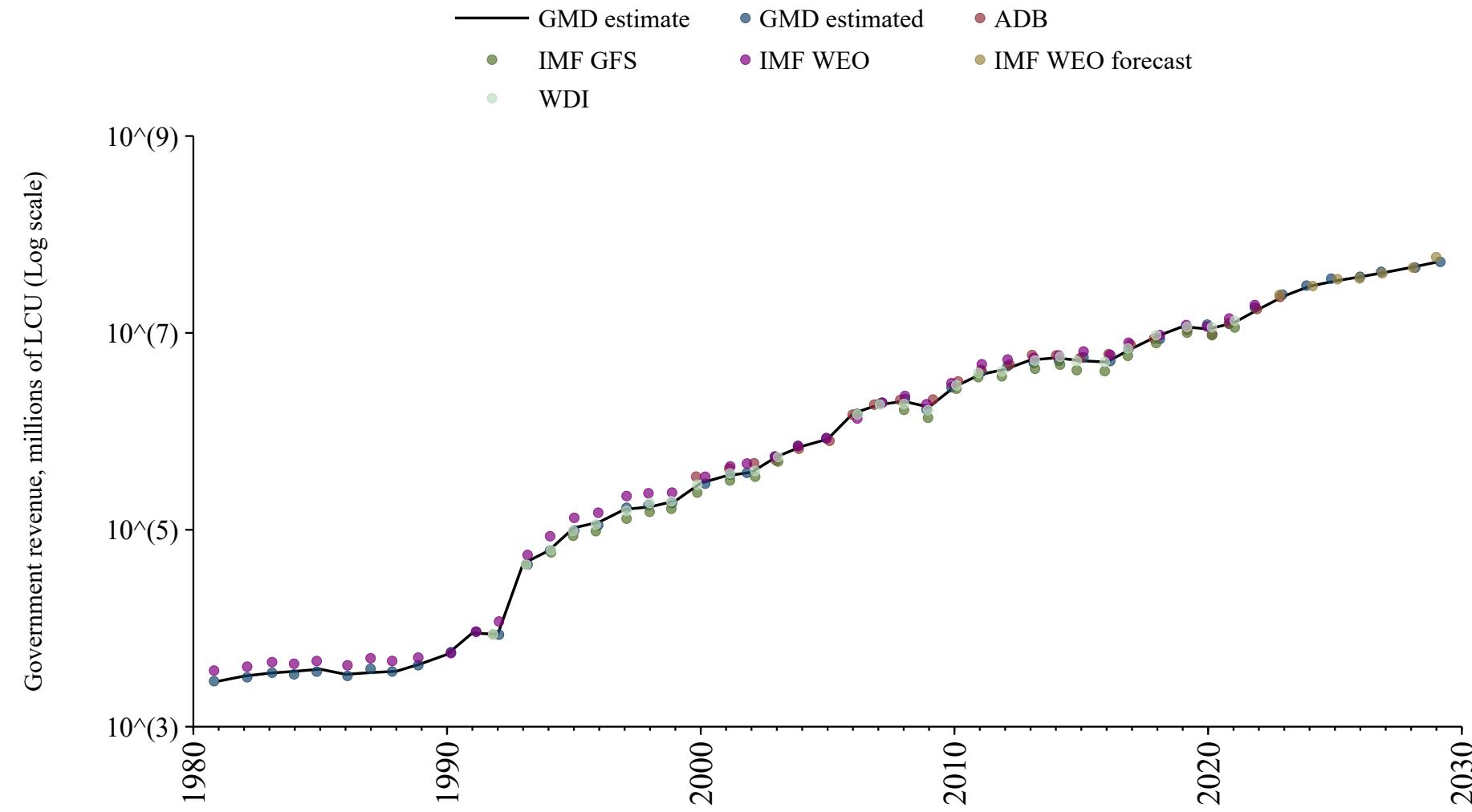
Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



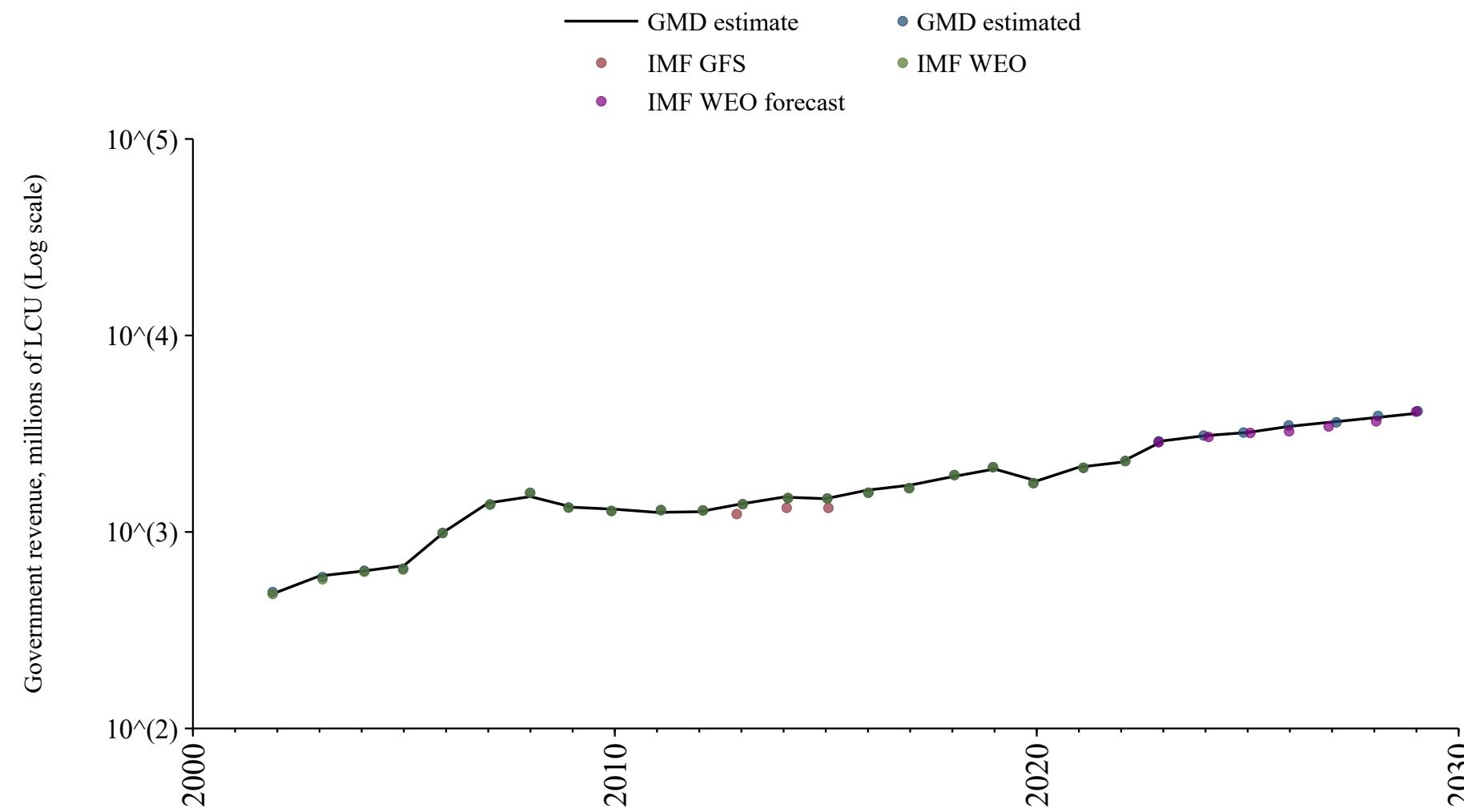
Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1981 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



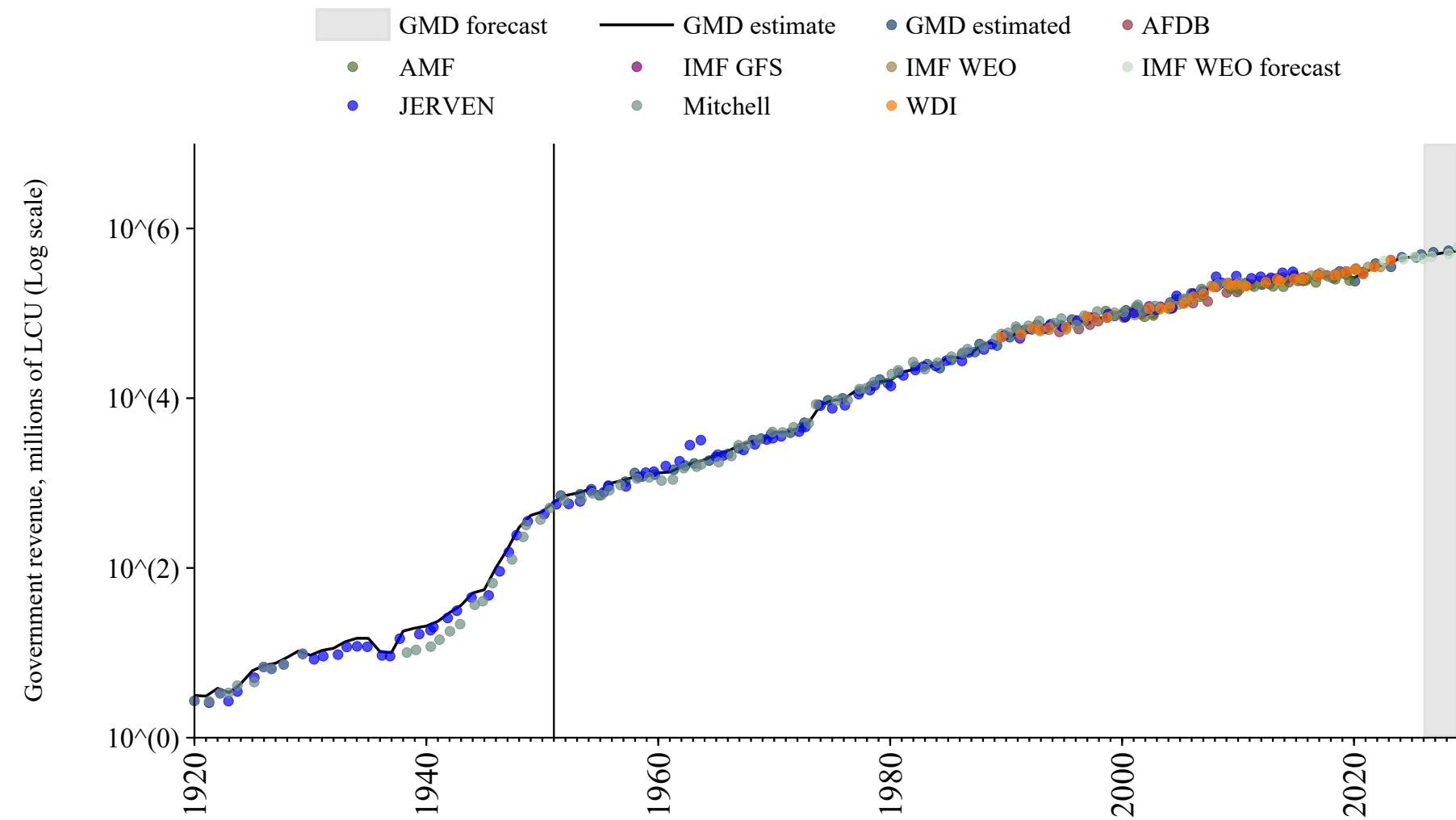
Montenegro

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	2002 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



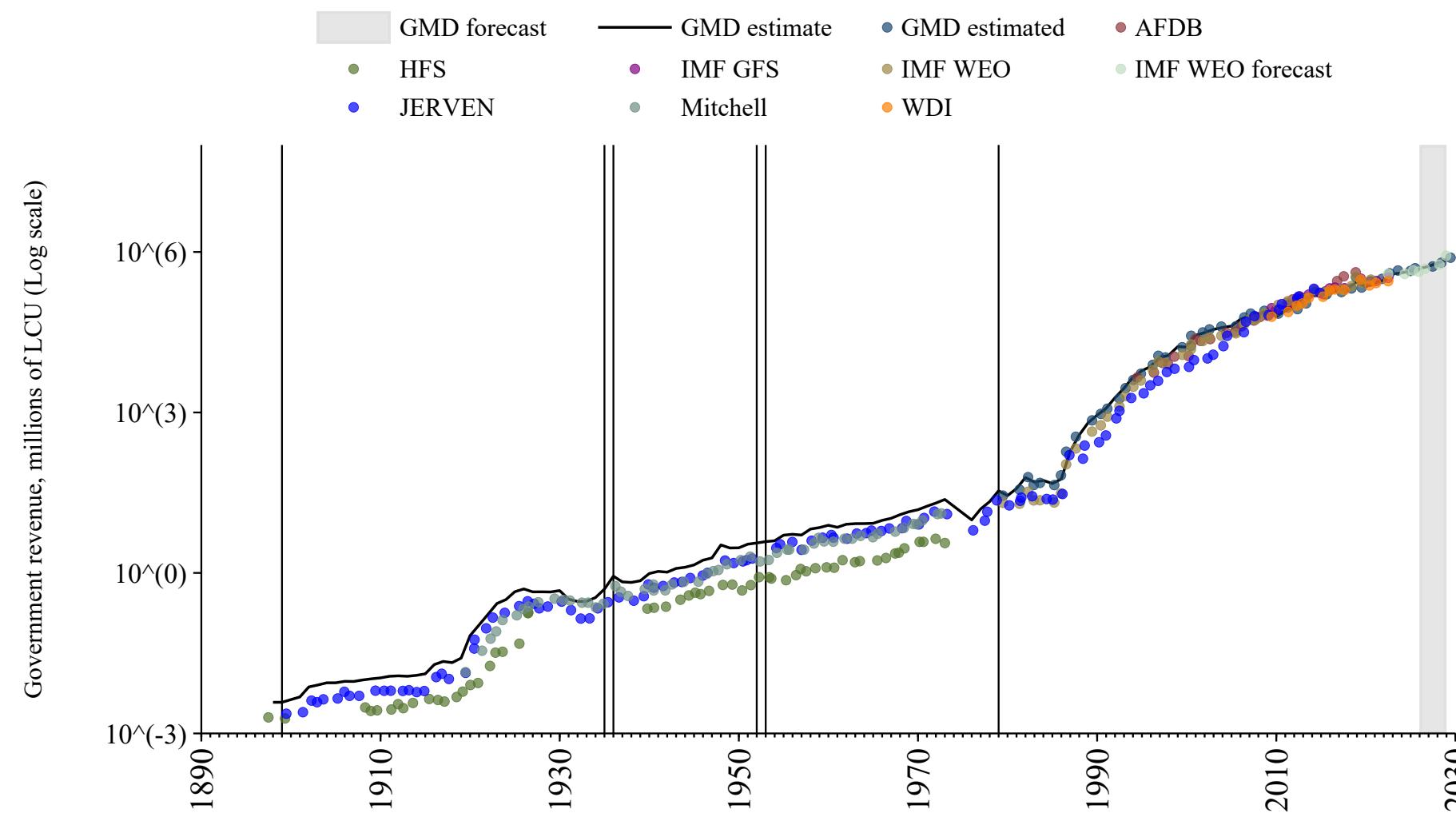
Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1920 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 115.8%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1952 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



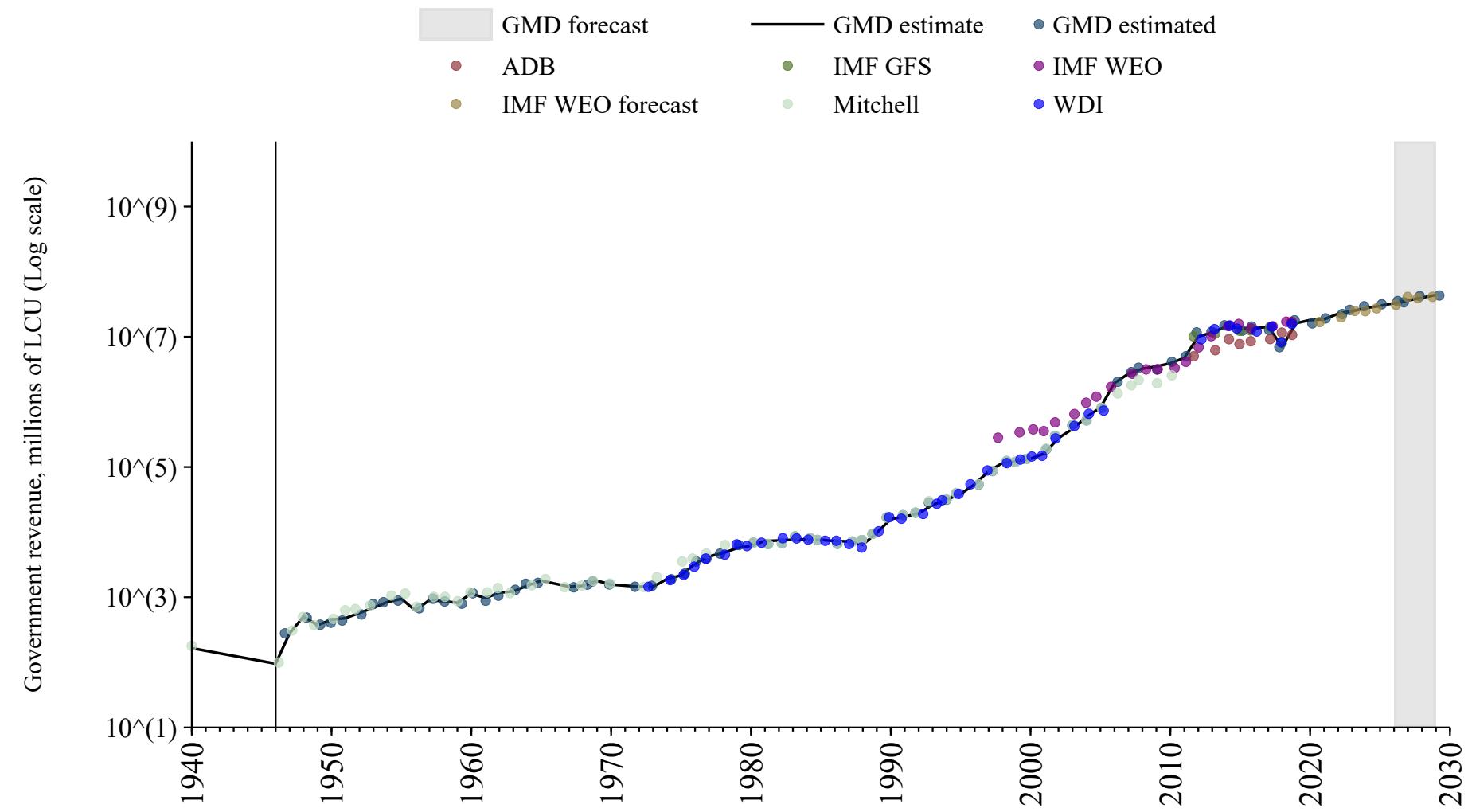
Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1898 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 191.4%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 183.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1936 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 164.9%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1937 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 194%).
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = 194.5%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1954 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 163.1%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



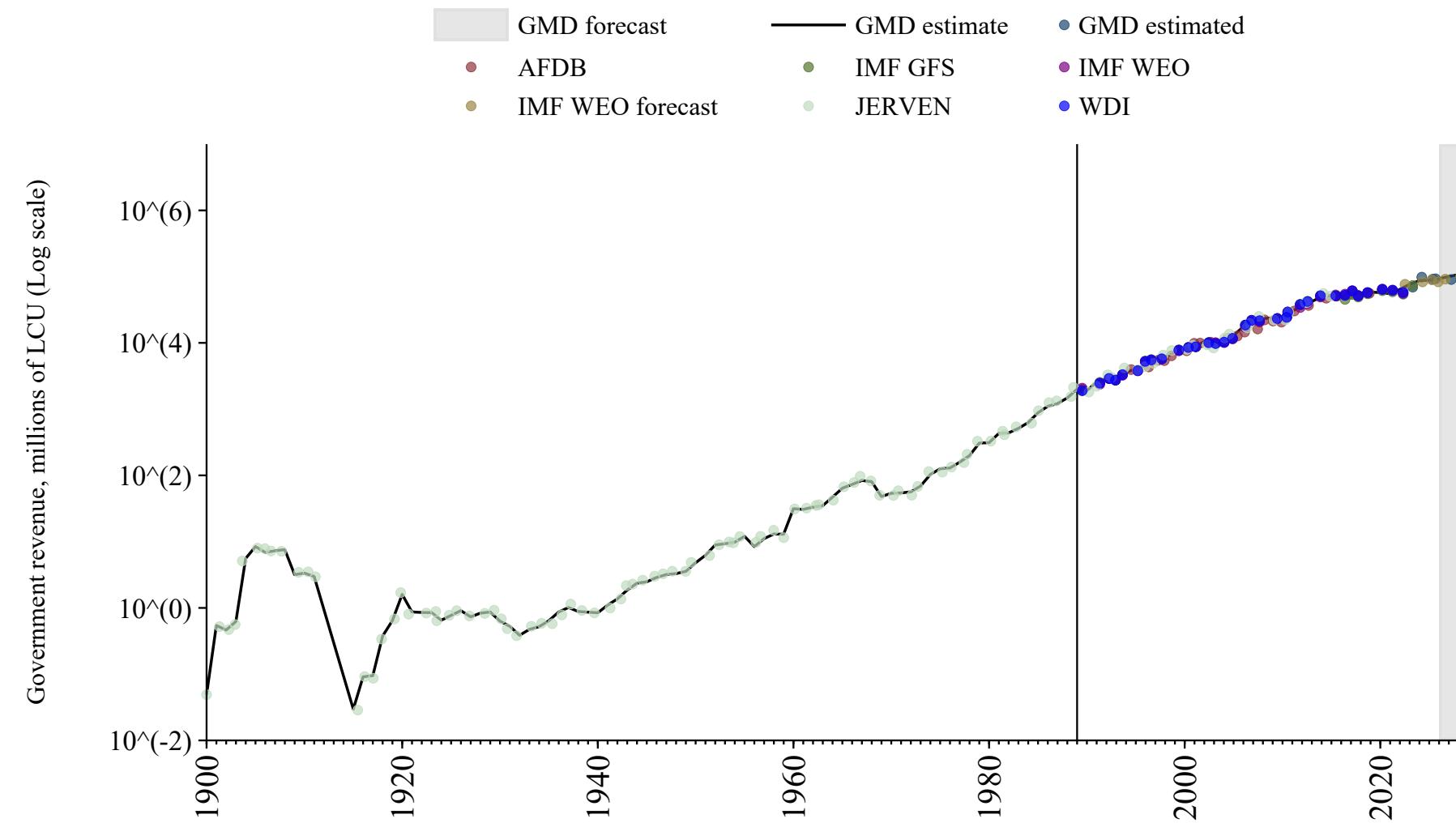
Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 91.9%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1947 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



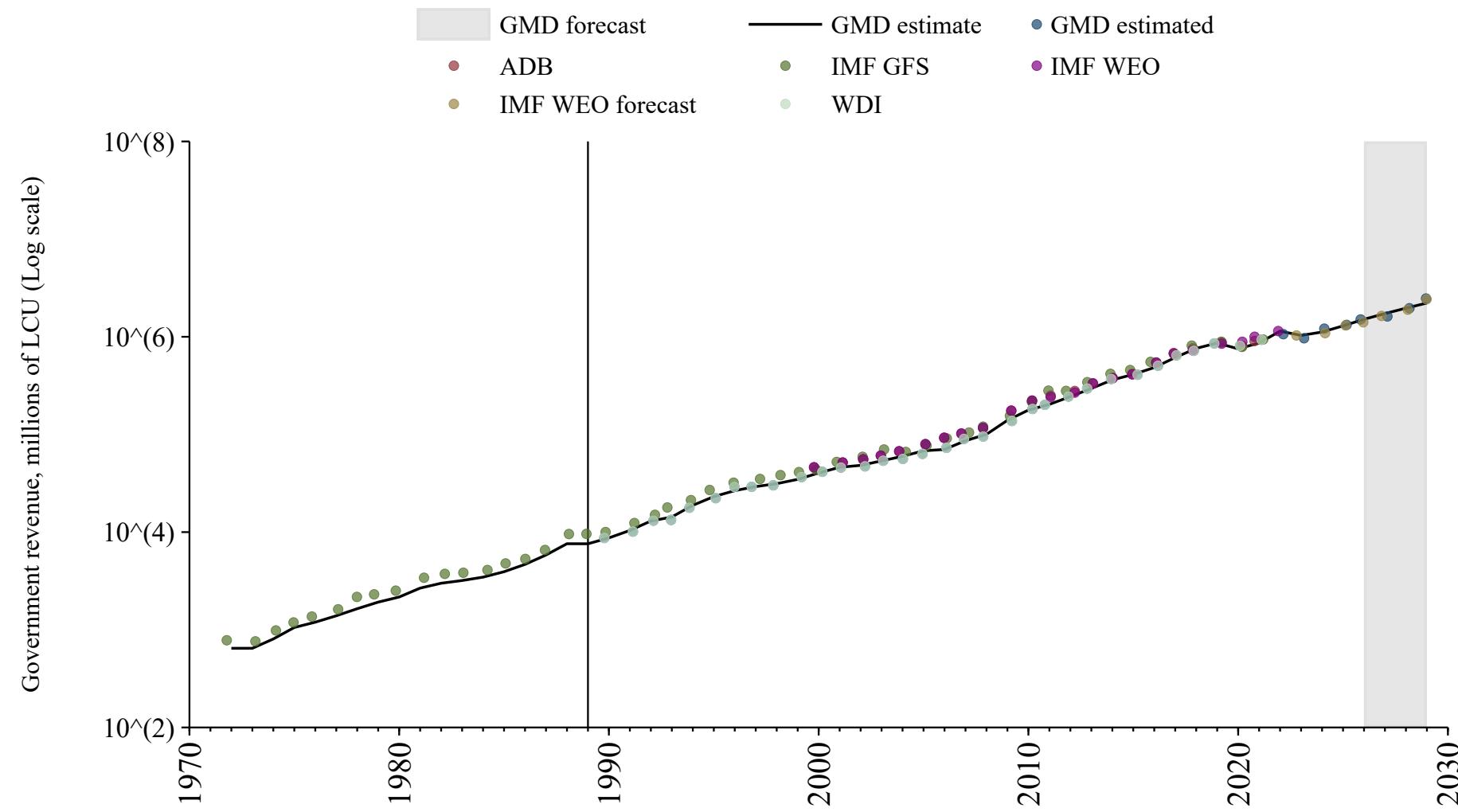
Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
Müller et al. (2025)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



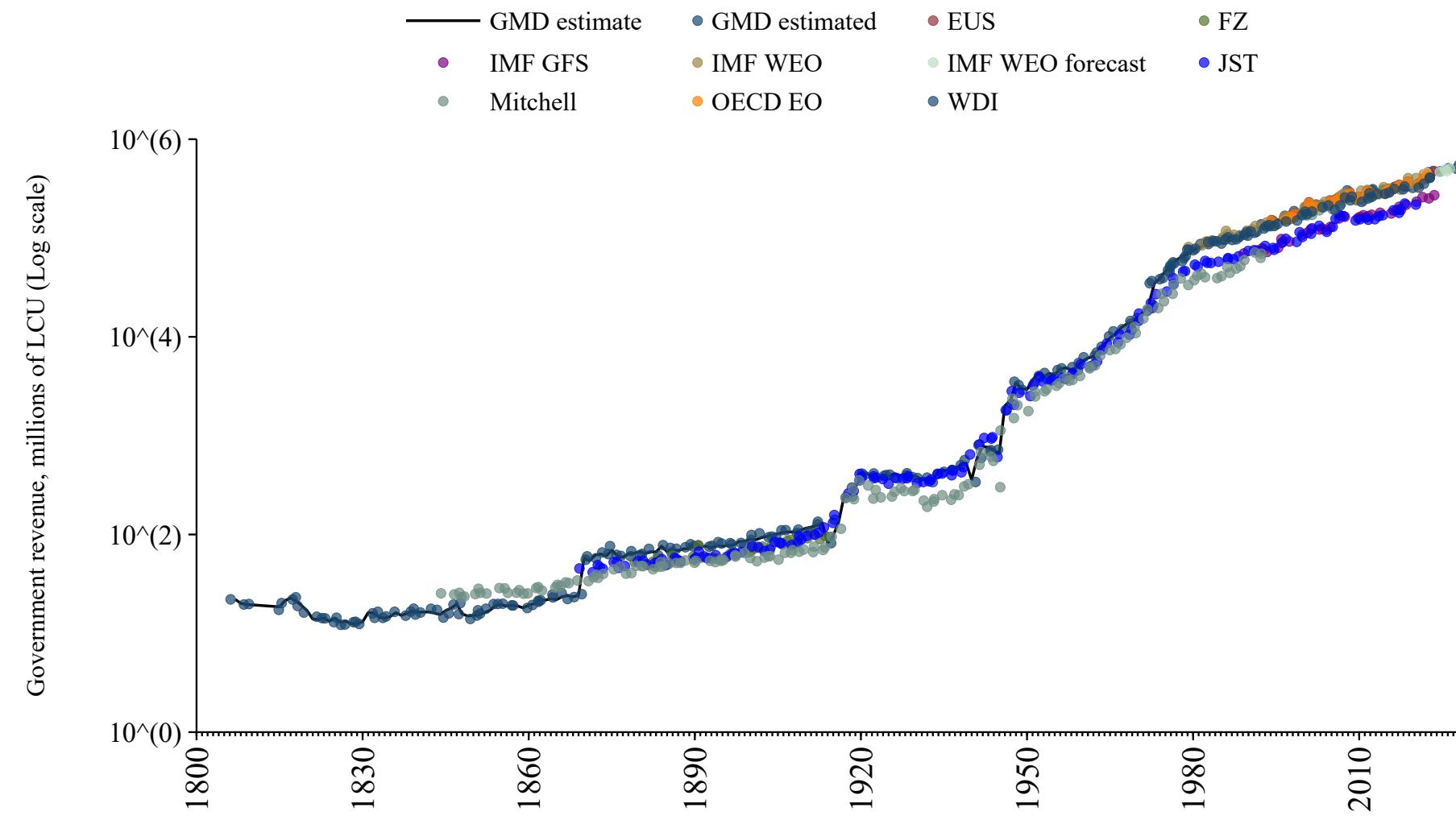
Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 82.7%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



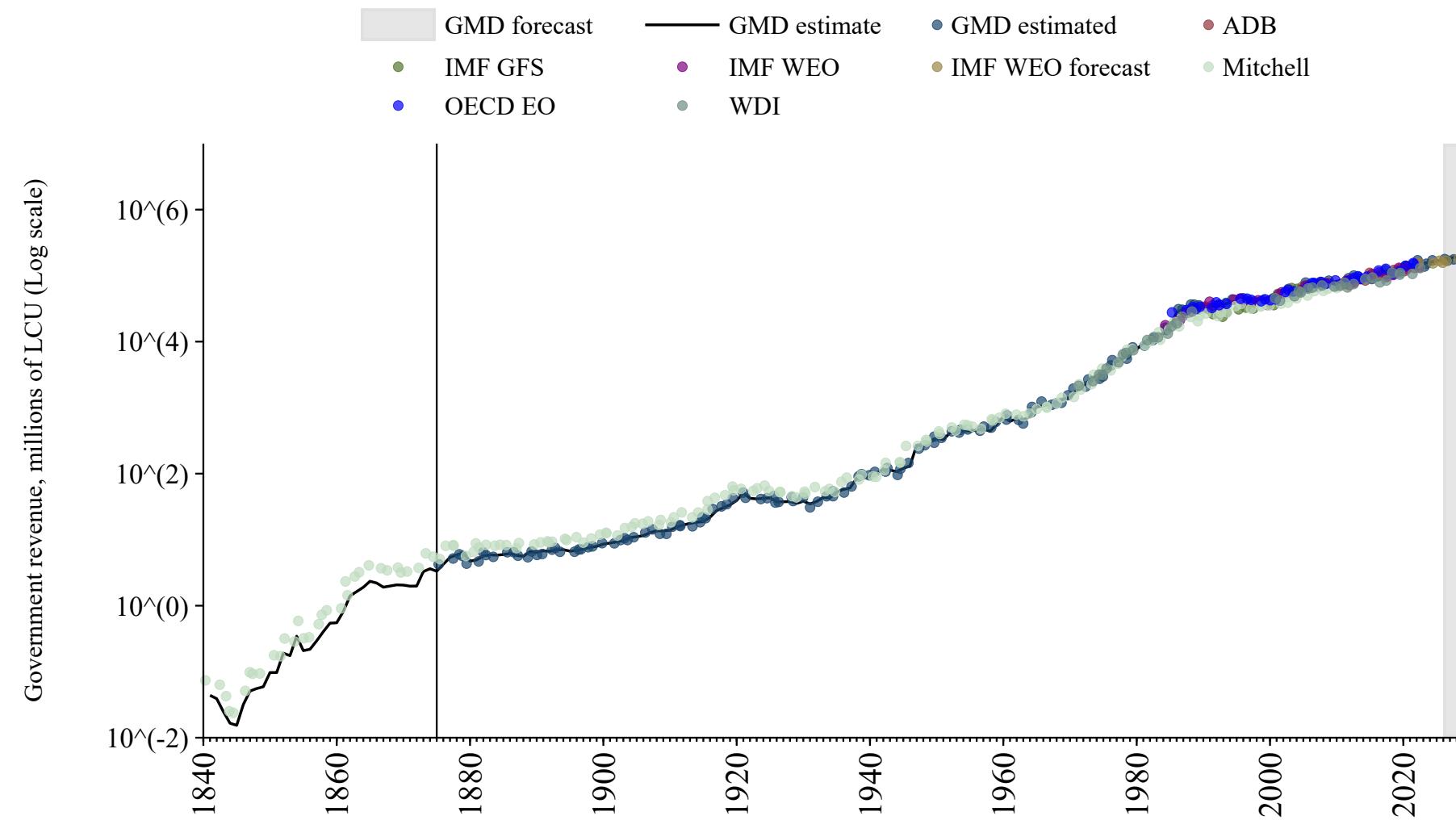
Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1807 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



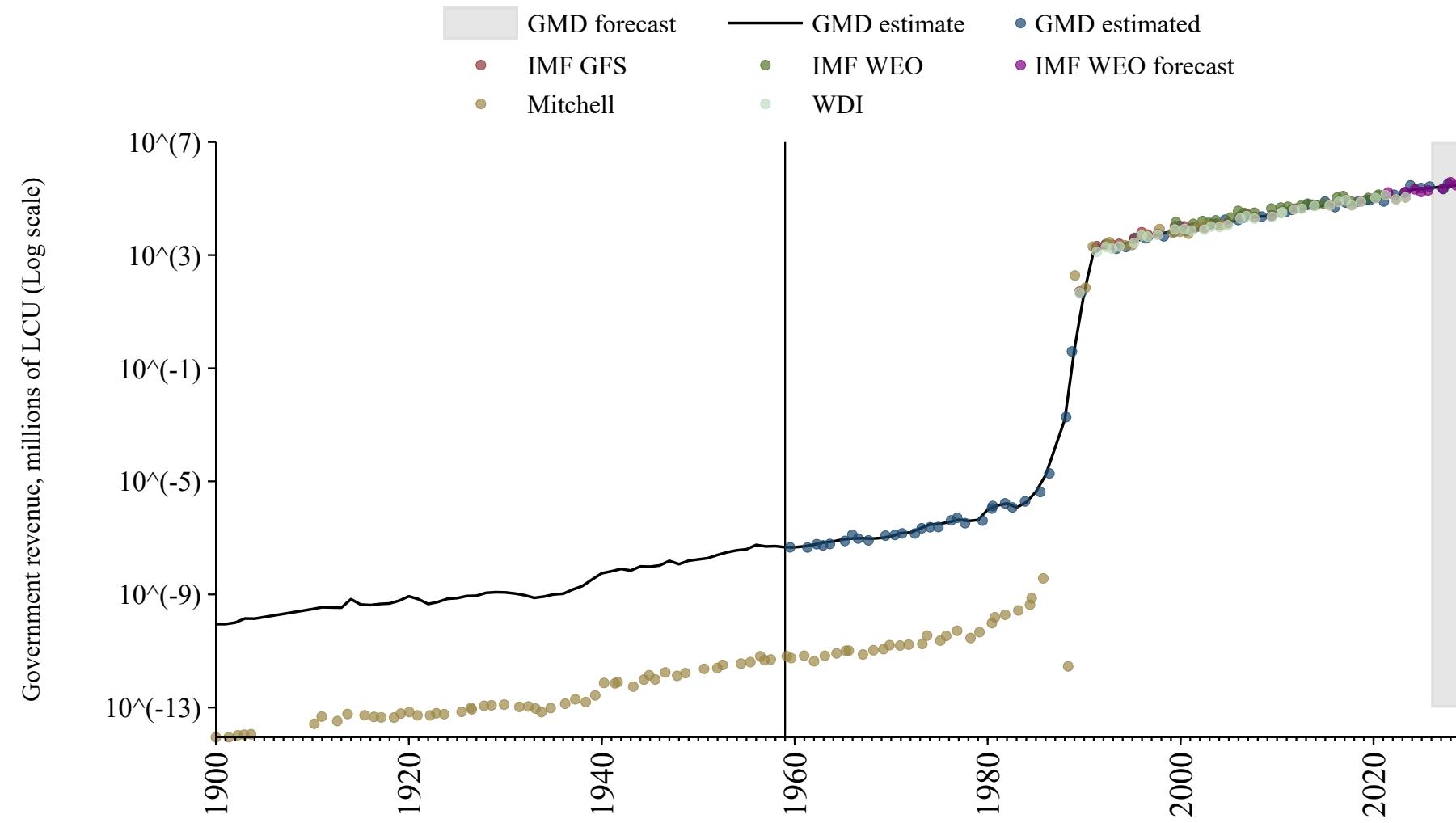
New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1841 - 1875	Spliced using overlapping data in 1876: (ratio = 59.2%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1876 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



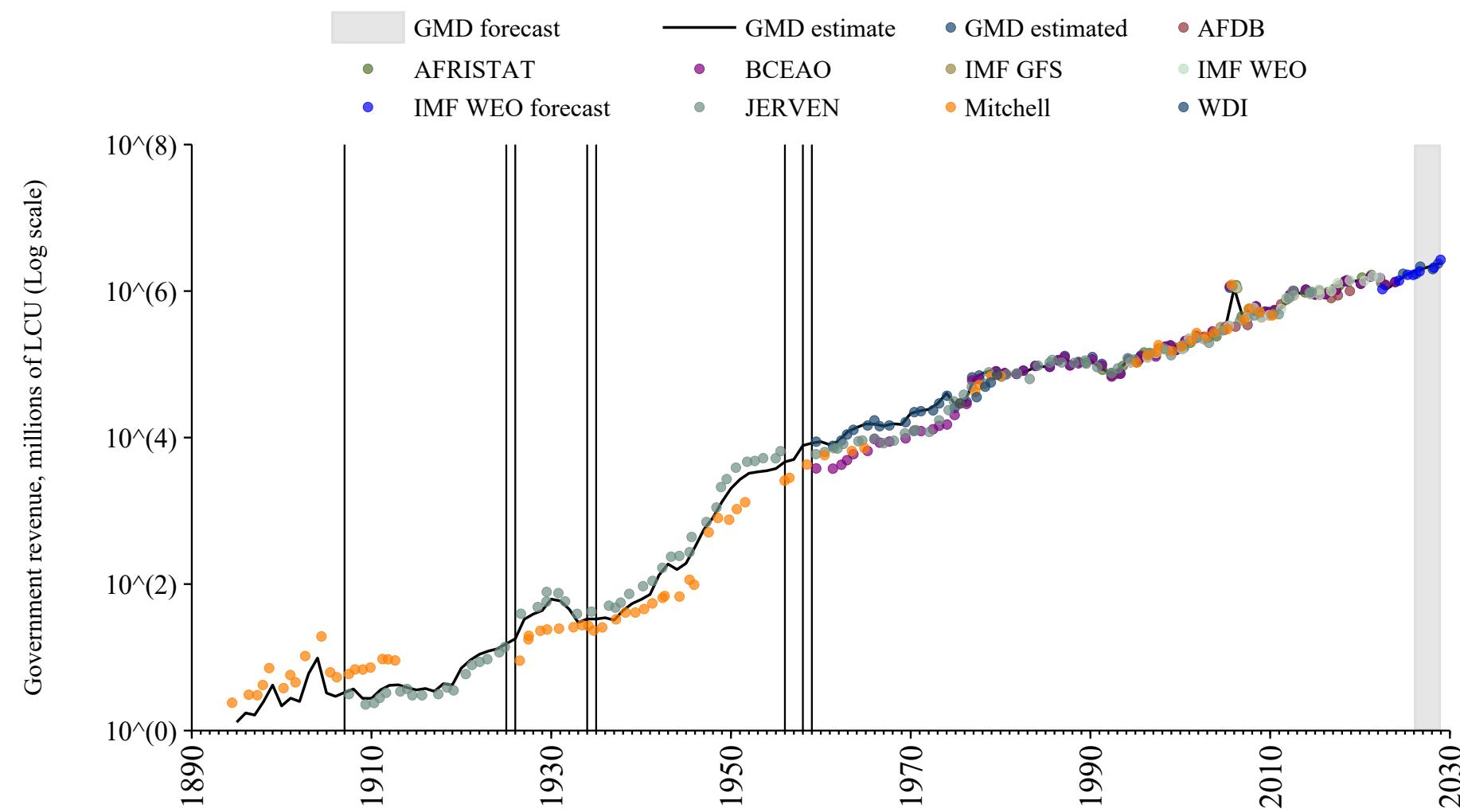
Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1900 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 1001054%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



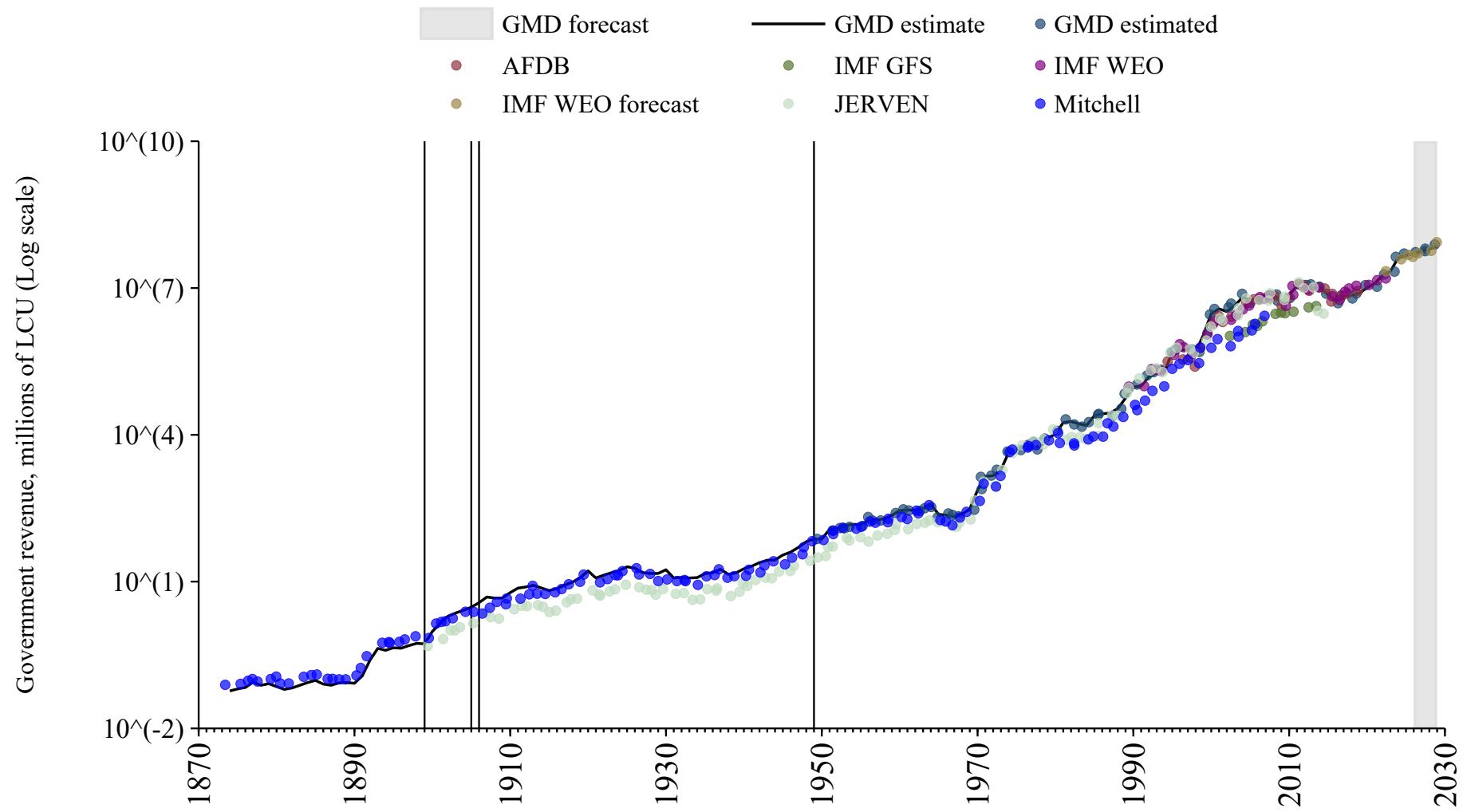
Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1895 - 1907	Spliced using overlapping data in 1908: (ratio = 54.3%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1908 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 117.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1926 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 194.9%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1927 - 1934	Spliced using overlapping data in 1935: (ratio = 78.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1935 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 133.6%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1936 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957: (ratio = 72.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1957 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 180.6%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 140.1%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



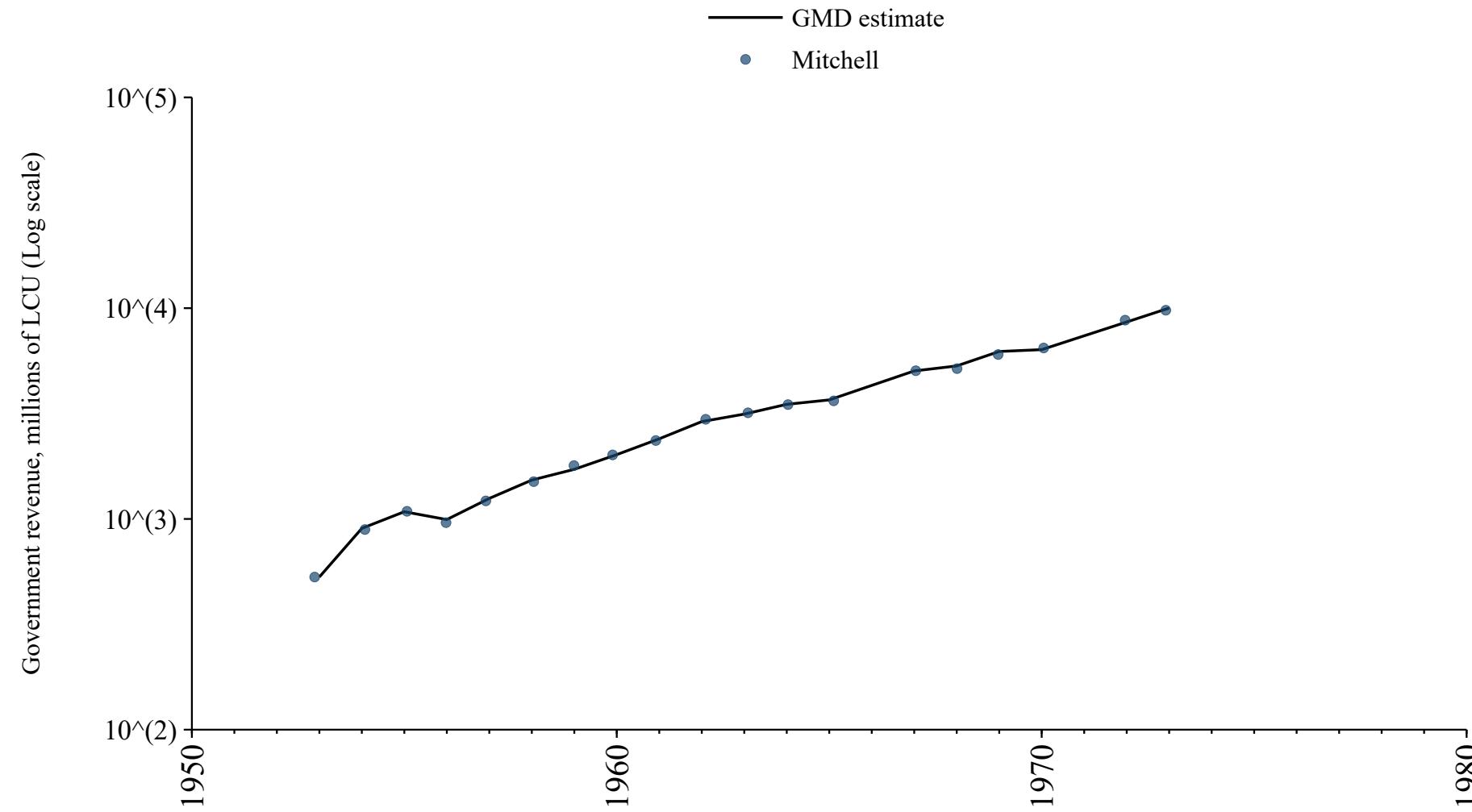
Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1874 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 74.7%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1905	Spliced using overlapping data in 1906: (ratio = 197.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1906 - 1906	Spliced using overlapping data in 1907: (ratio = 144.8%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1907 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 243.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1950 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



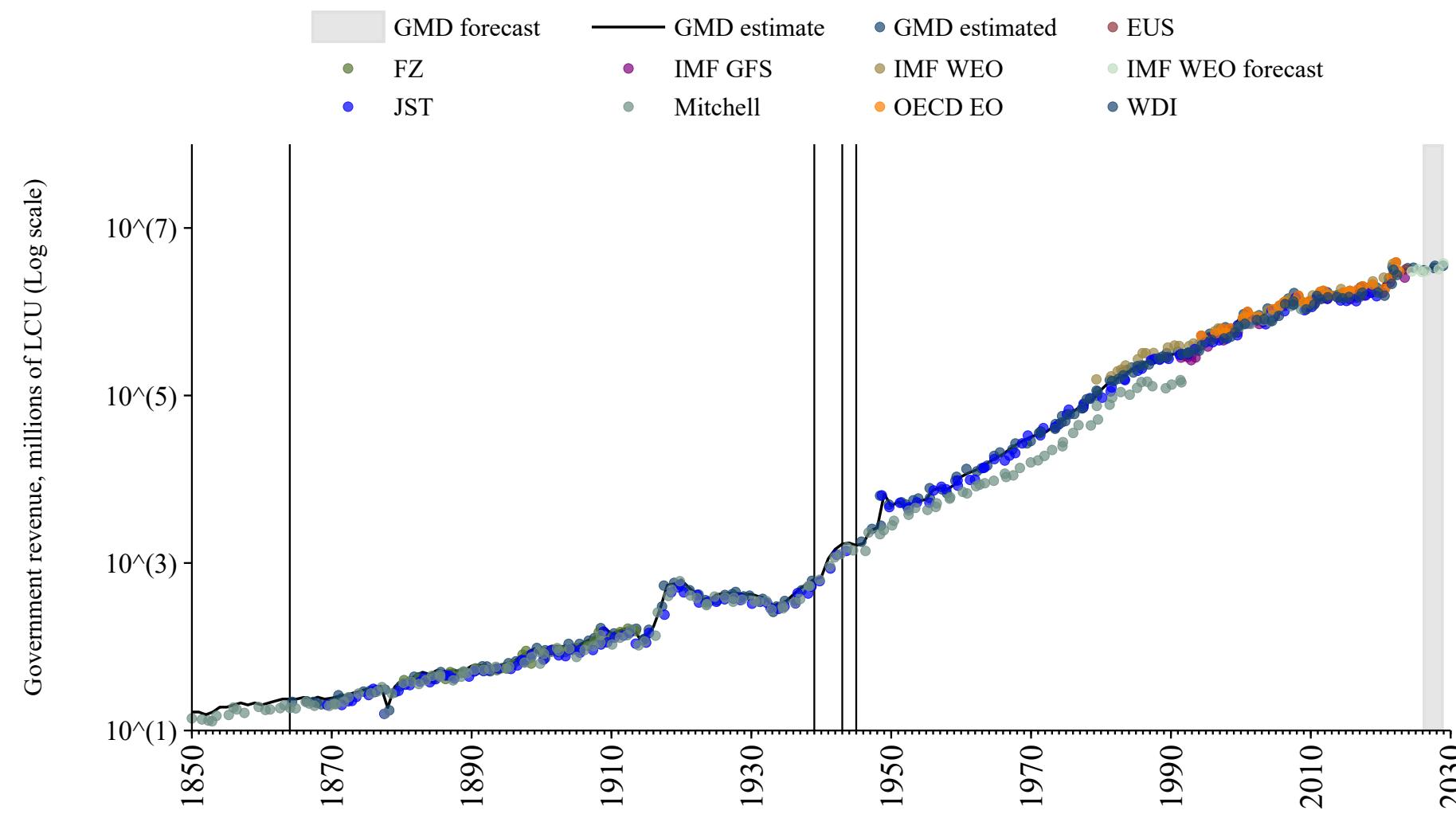
North Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974.



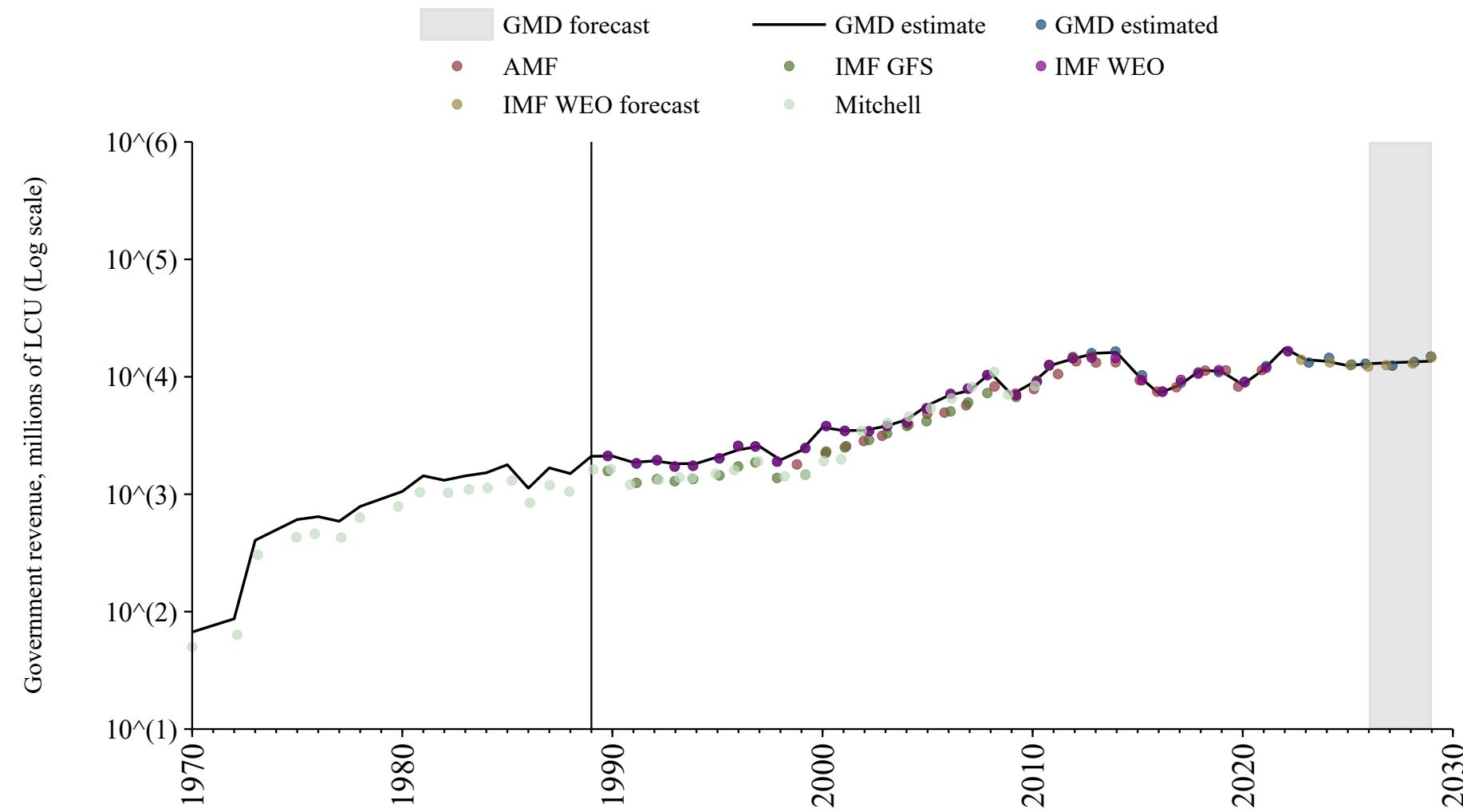
Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1850 - 1864	Spliced using overlapping data in 1865: (ratio = 118.9%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1865 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 107.9%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1940 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 120%).
Mitchell (2013)	1944 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 119.9%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1946 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



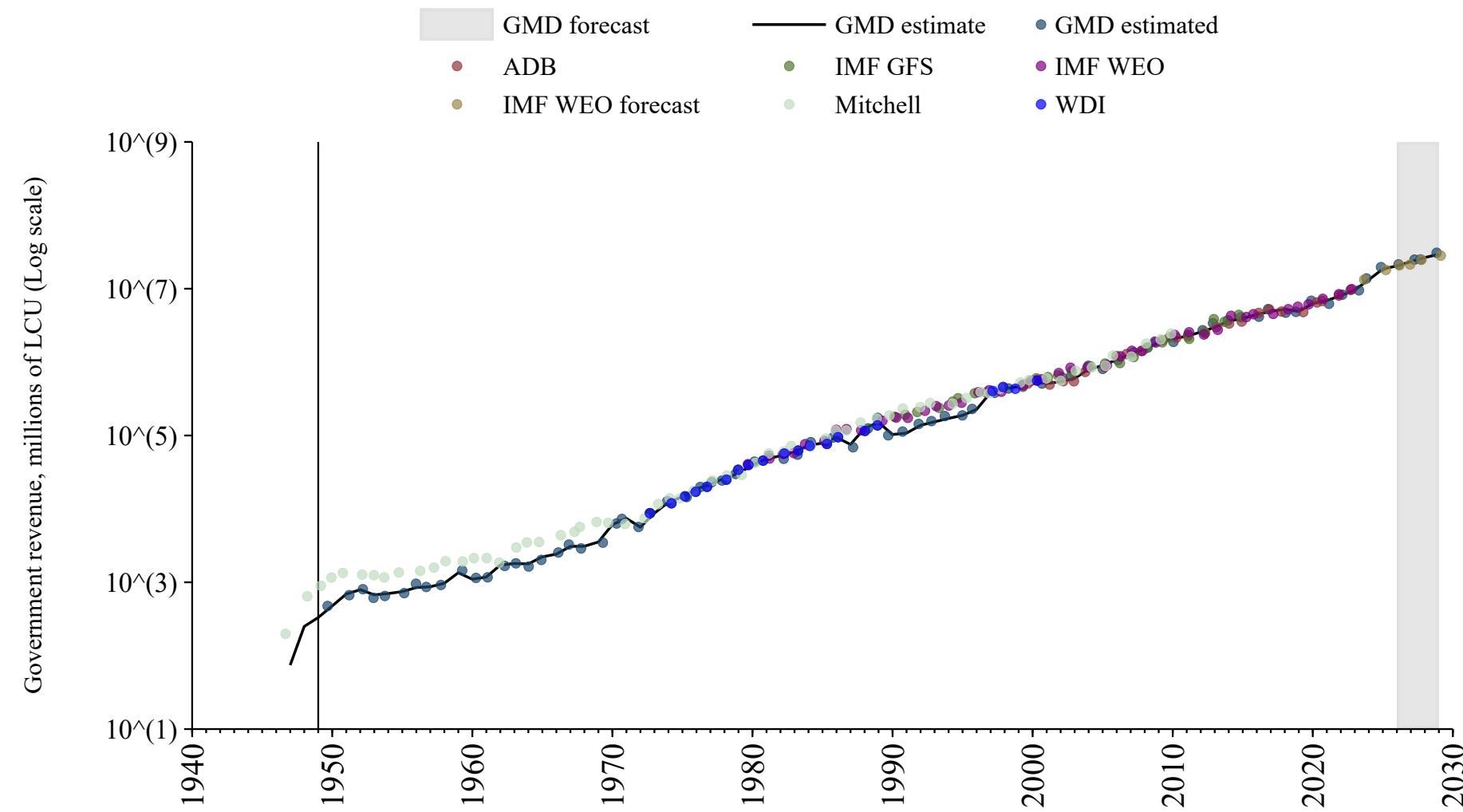
Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 133.7%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



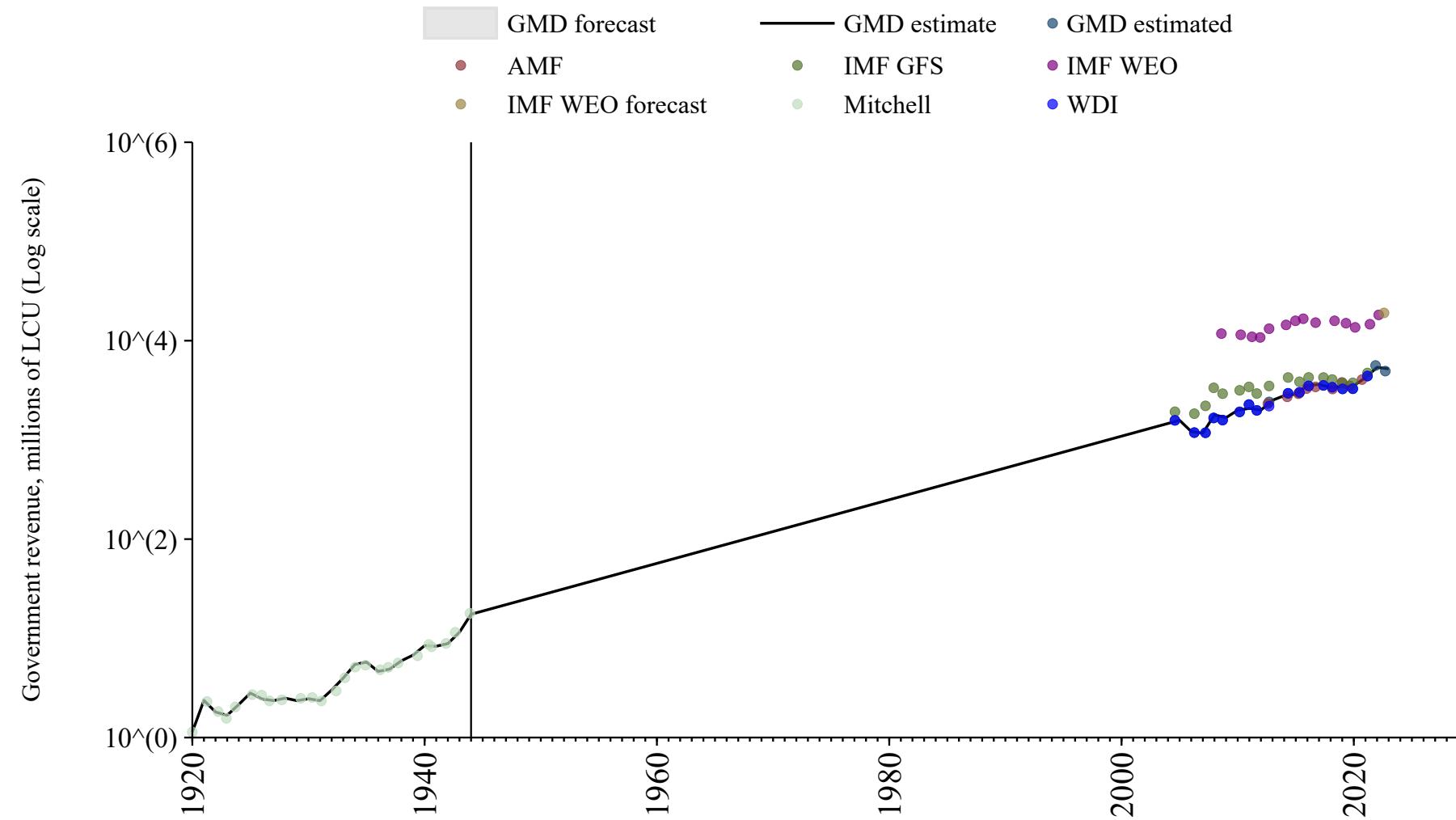
Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 37.4%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1950 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



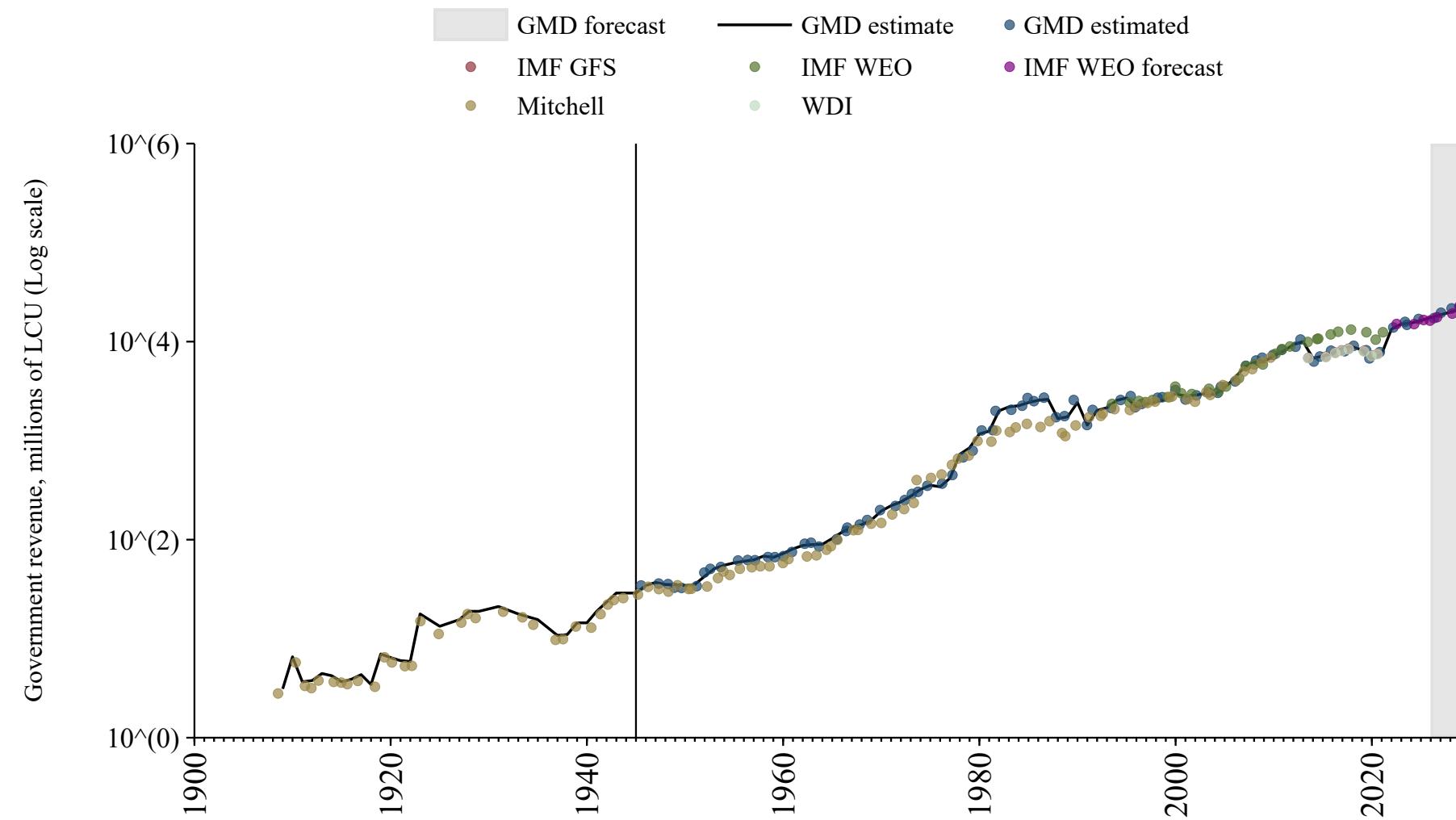
Palestine

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1920 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945.
Müller et al. (2025)	1945 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



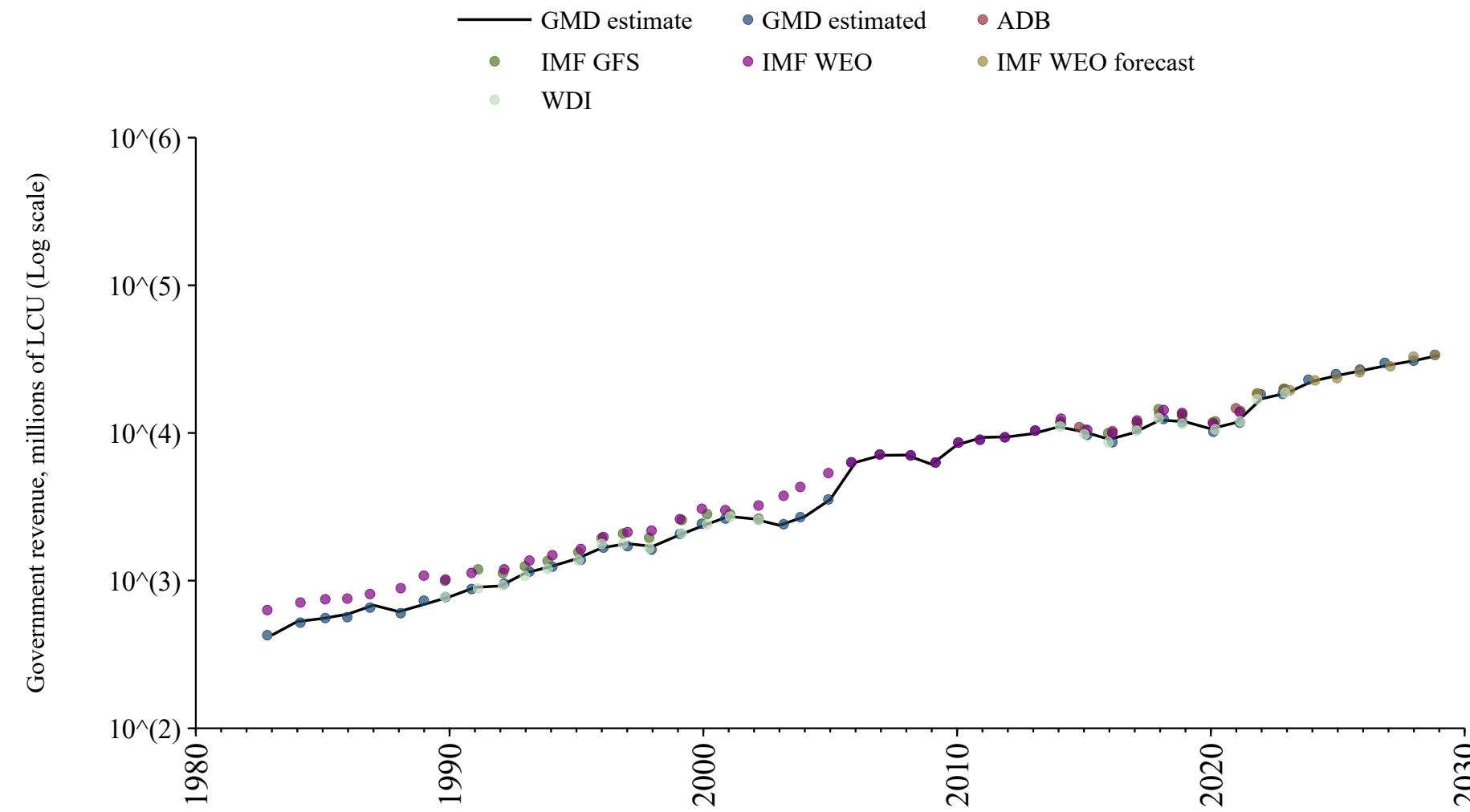
Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1909 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 111.2%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1946 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



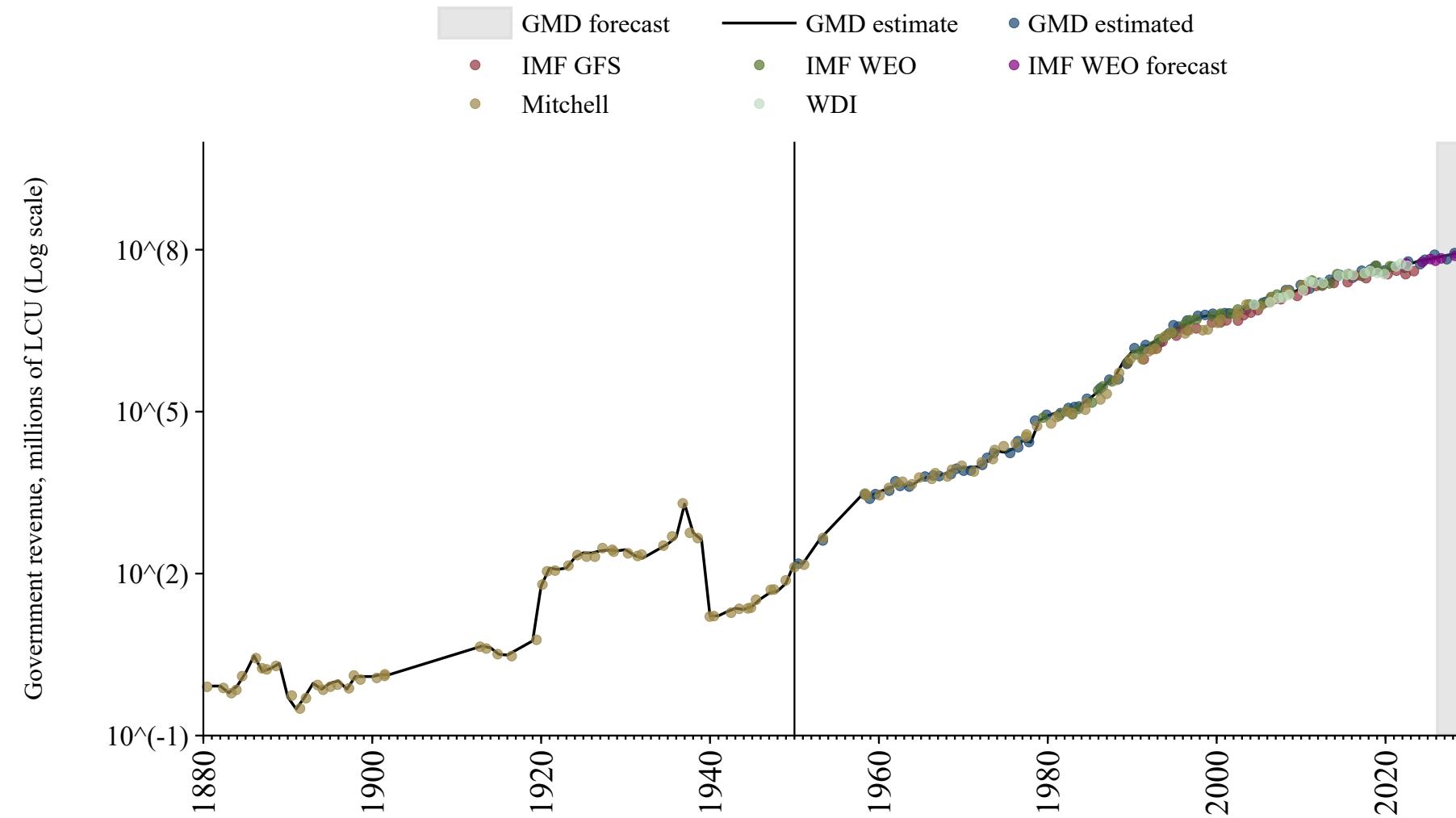
Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1983 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



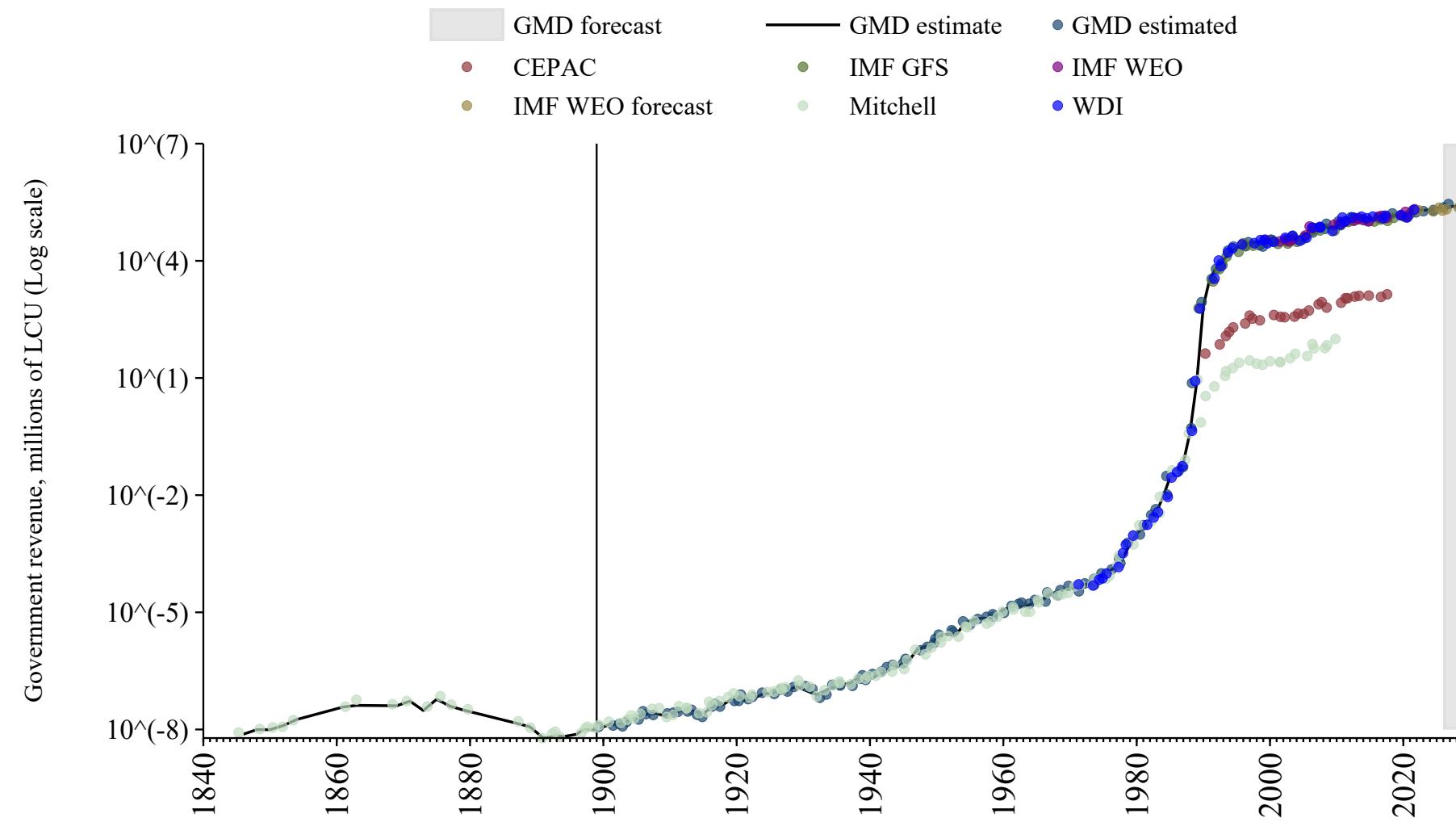
Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1881 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 103.4%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1951 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



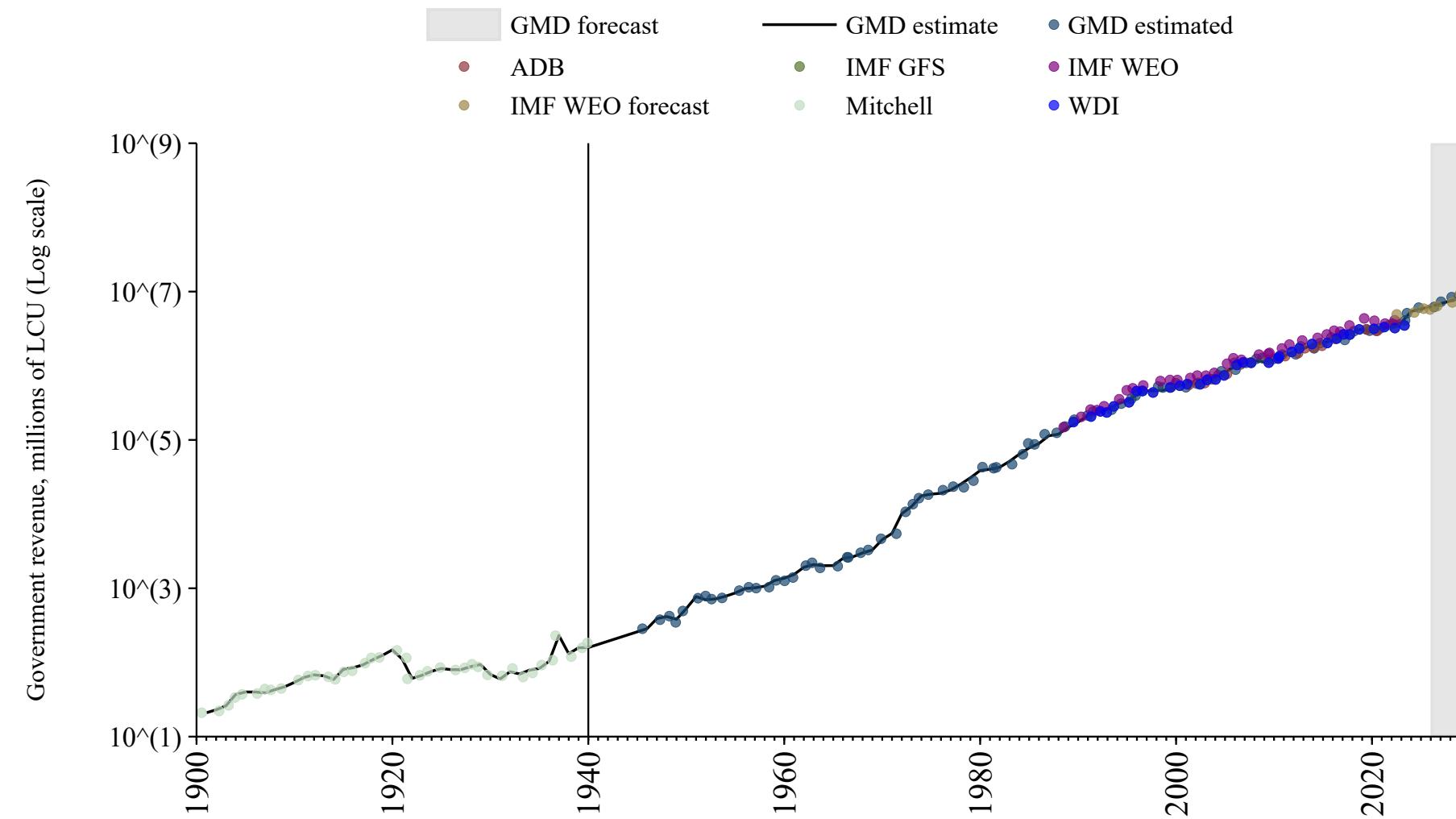
Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1846 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 90%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1900 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



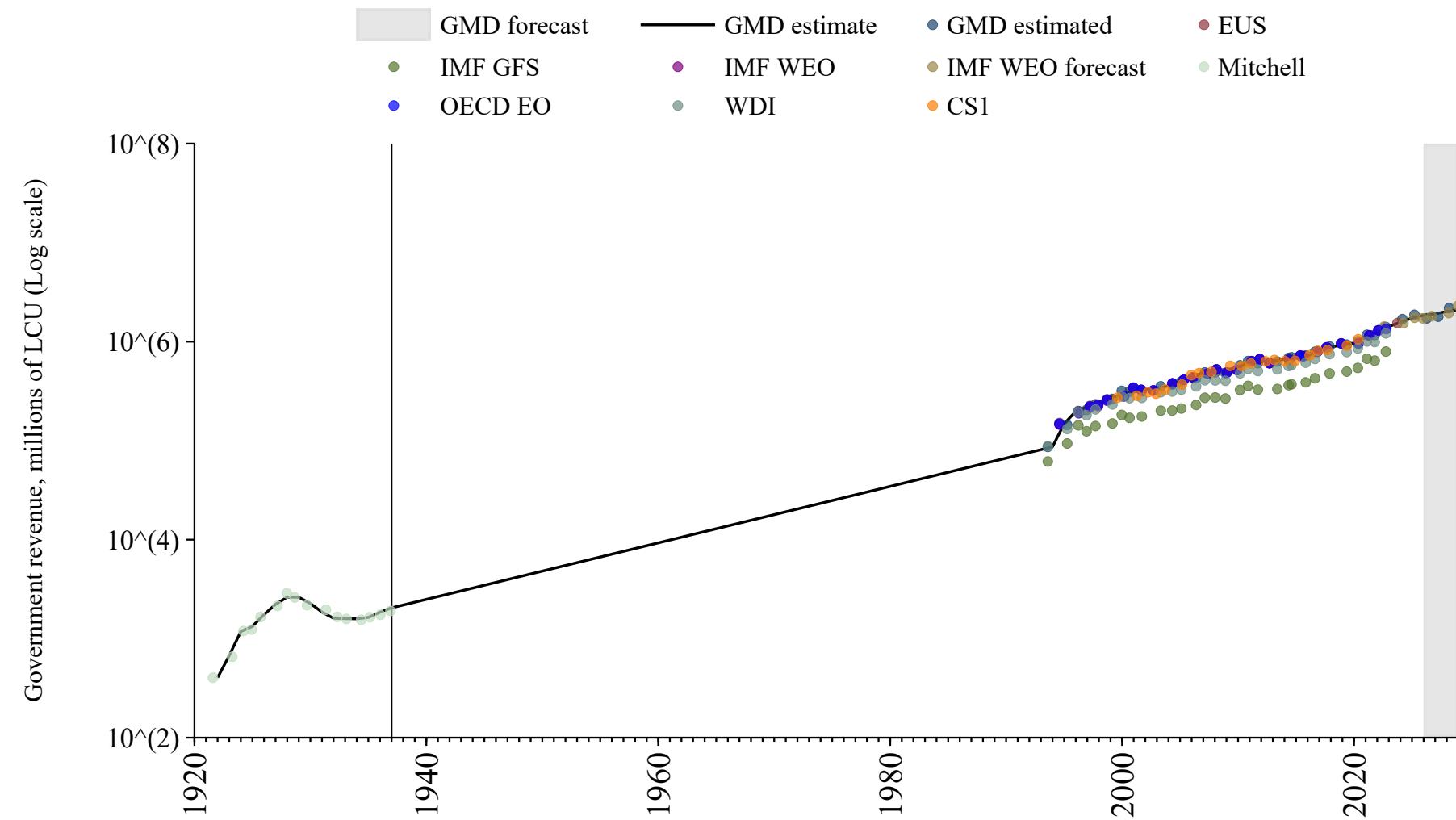
Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1901 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941.
Müller et al. (2025)	1941 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



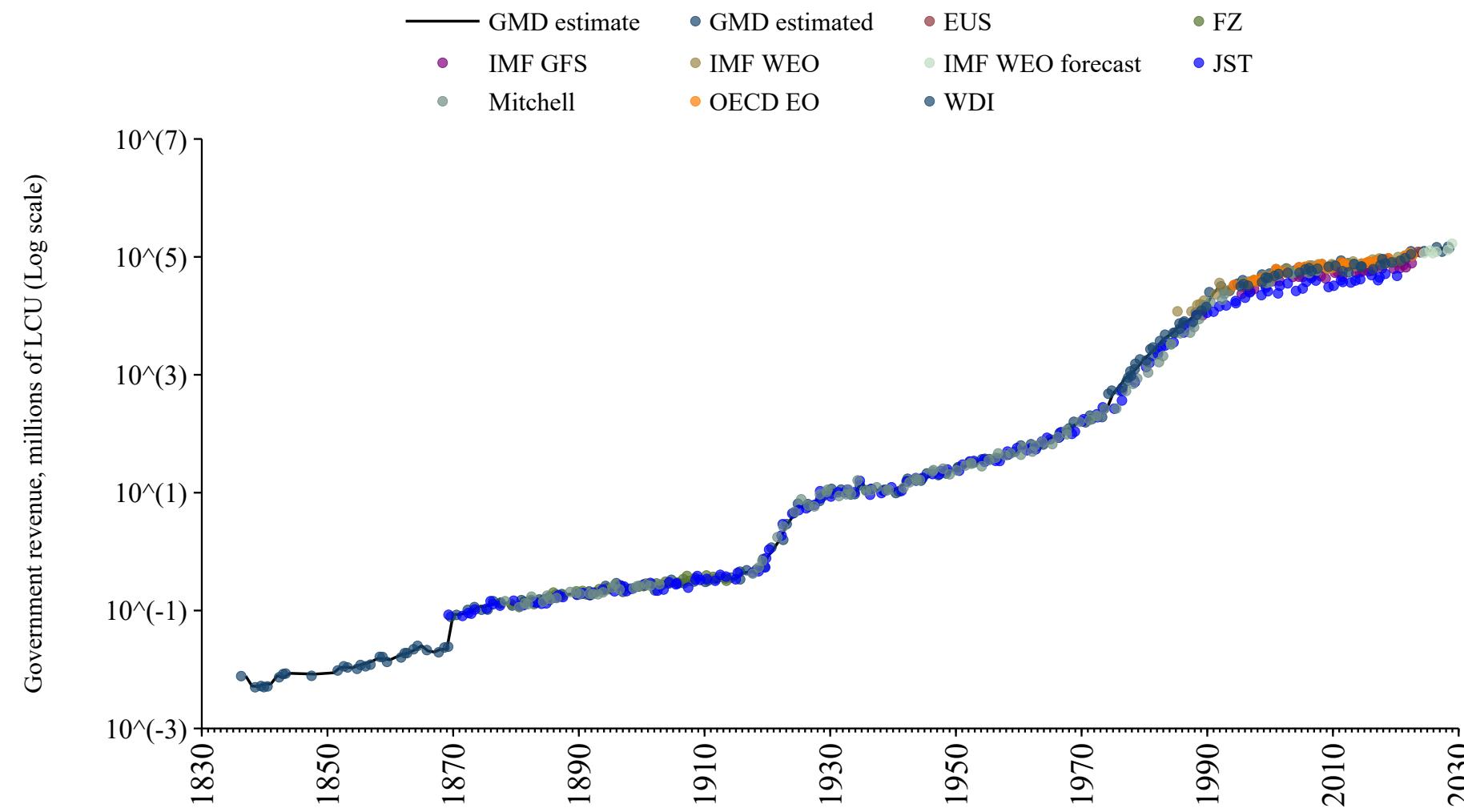
Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1922 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938.
Müller et al. (2025)	1938 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



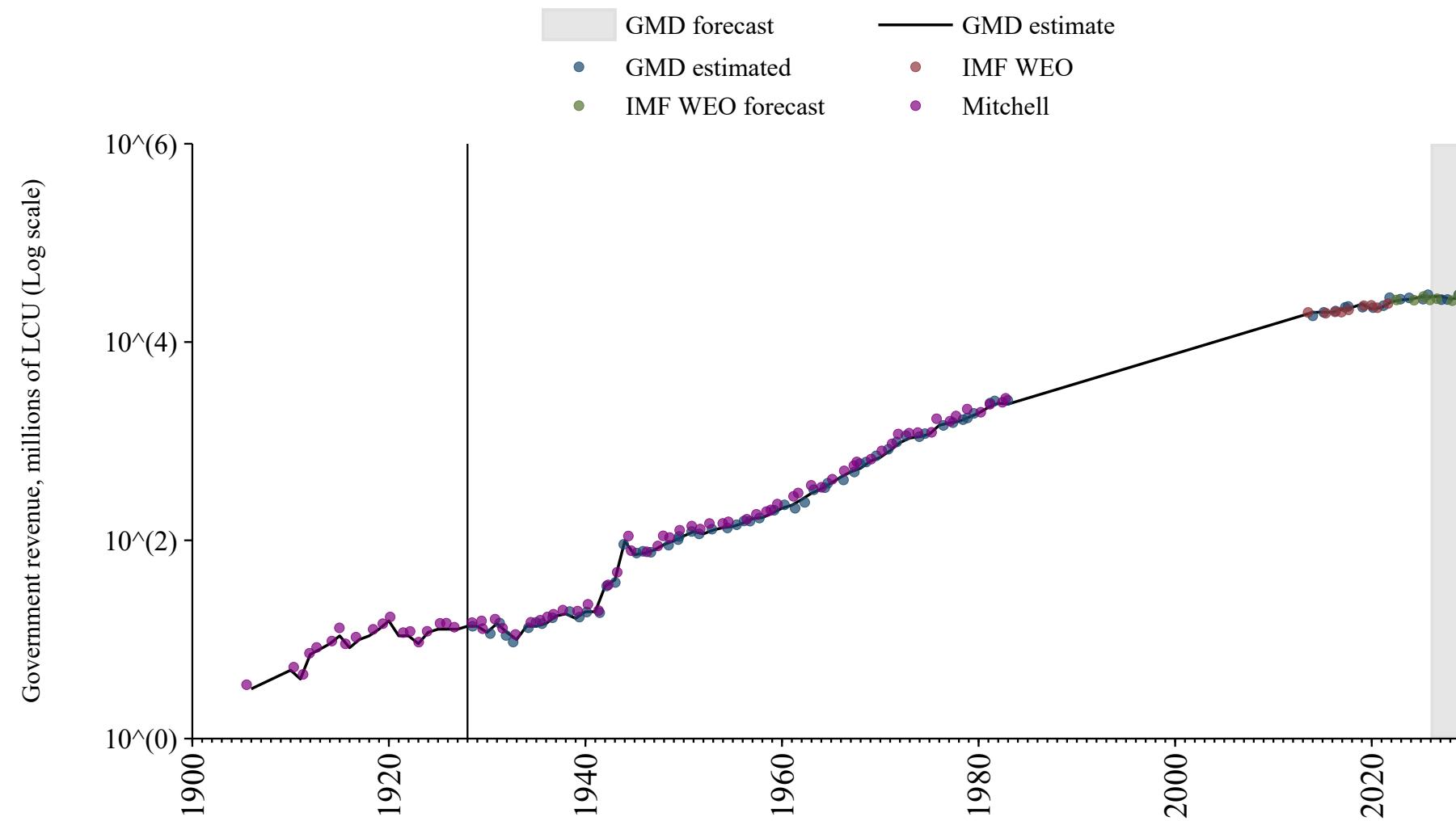
Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1837 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



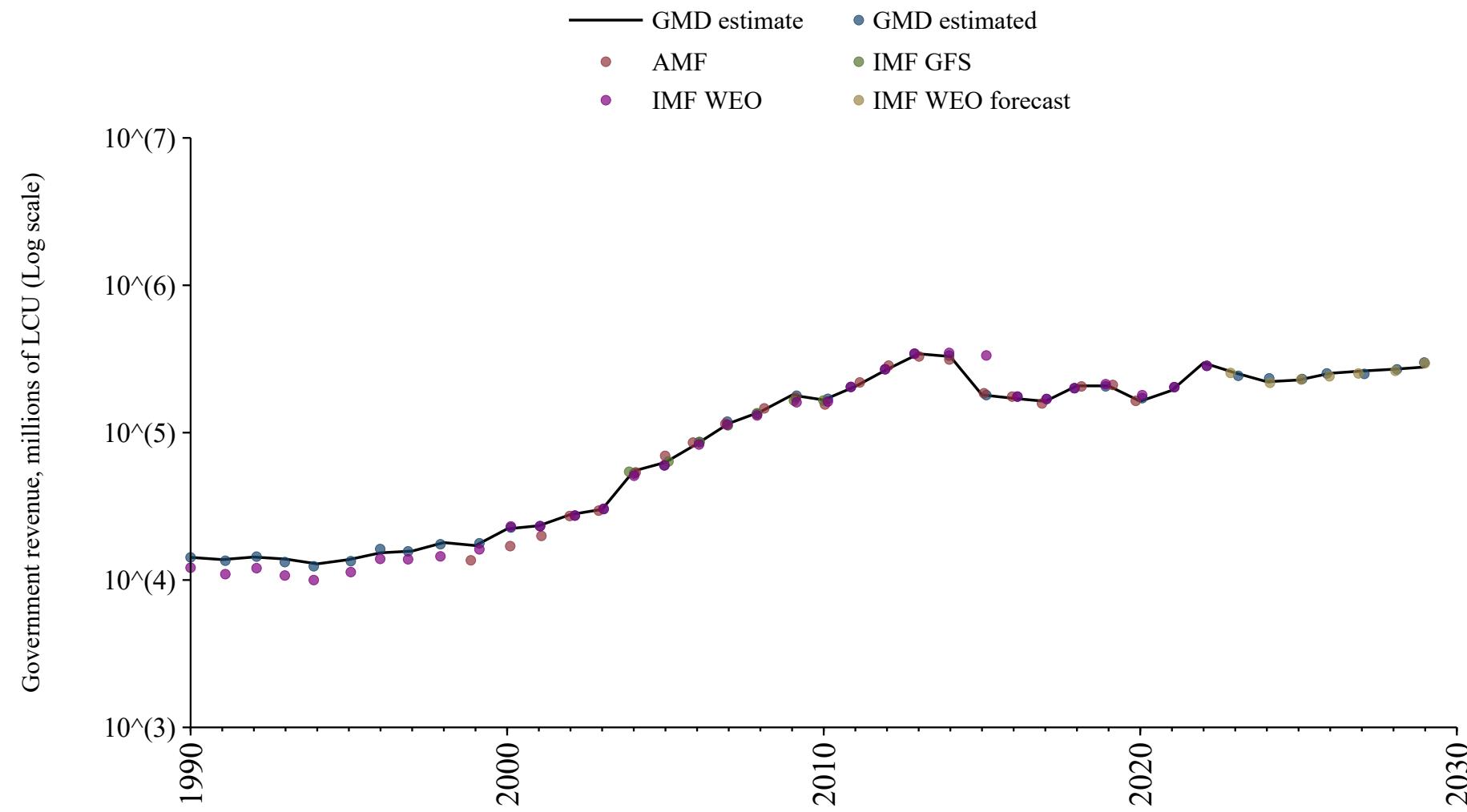
Puerto Rico

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1906 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 90.7%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1929 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



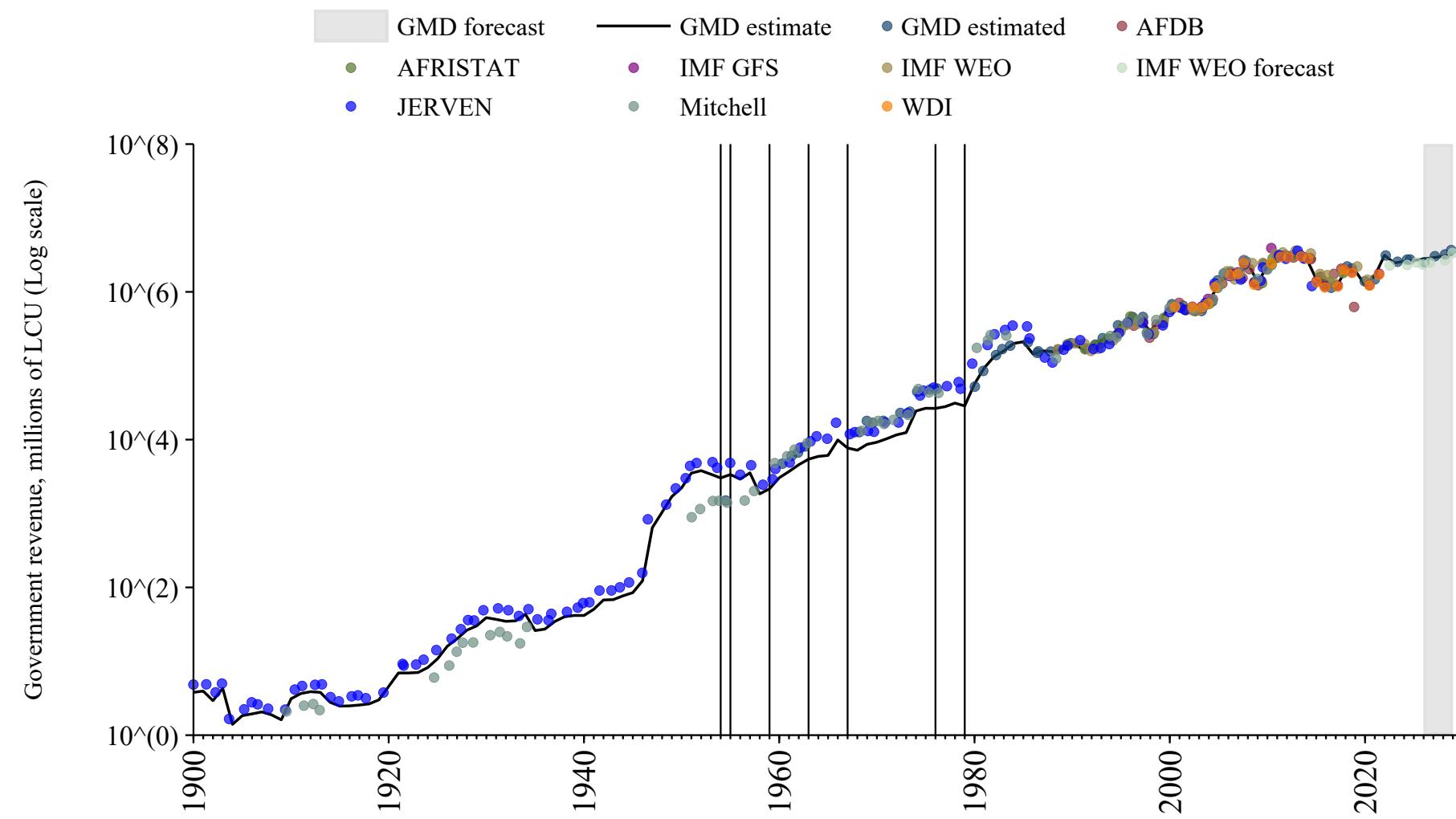
Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



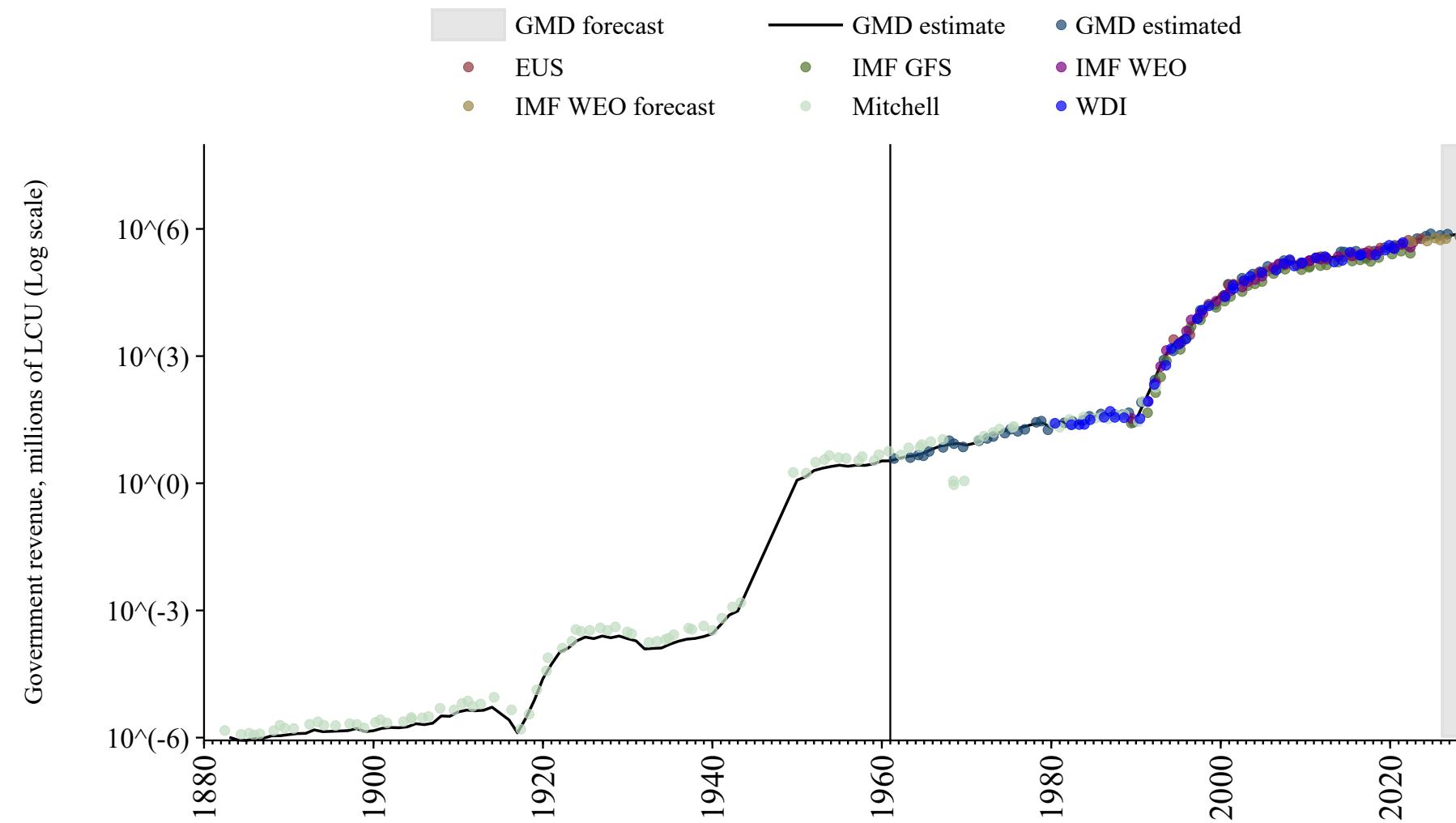
Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 78.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1955 - 1955	Spliced using overlapping data in 1956: (ratio = 224.3%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1956 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 78.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1960 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 62.3%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1964 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 60.7%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1968 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 54.2%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1977 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 55.5%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



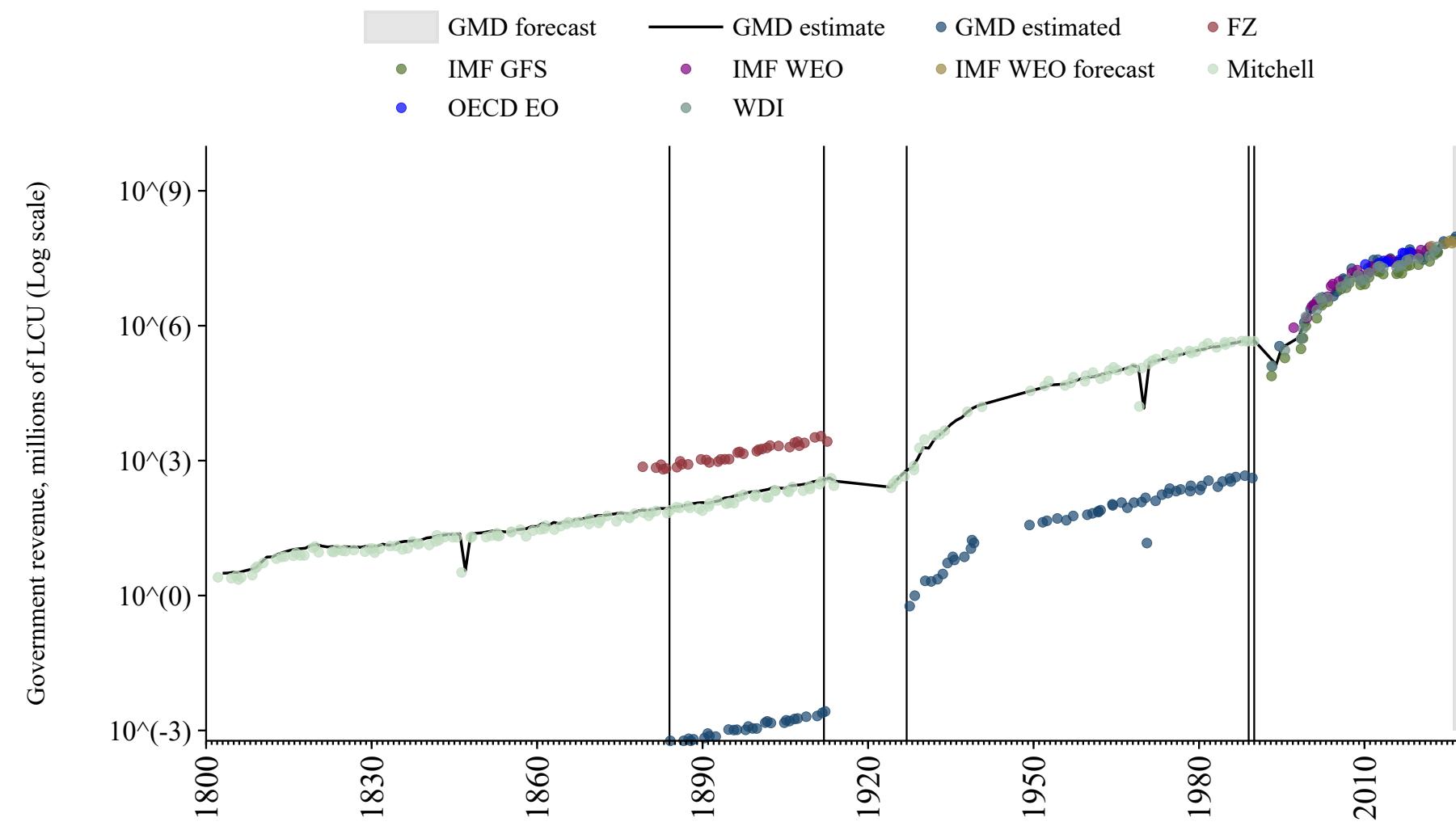
Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1883 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 69.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1962 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



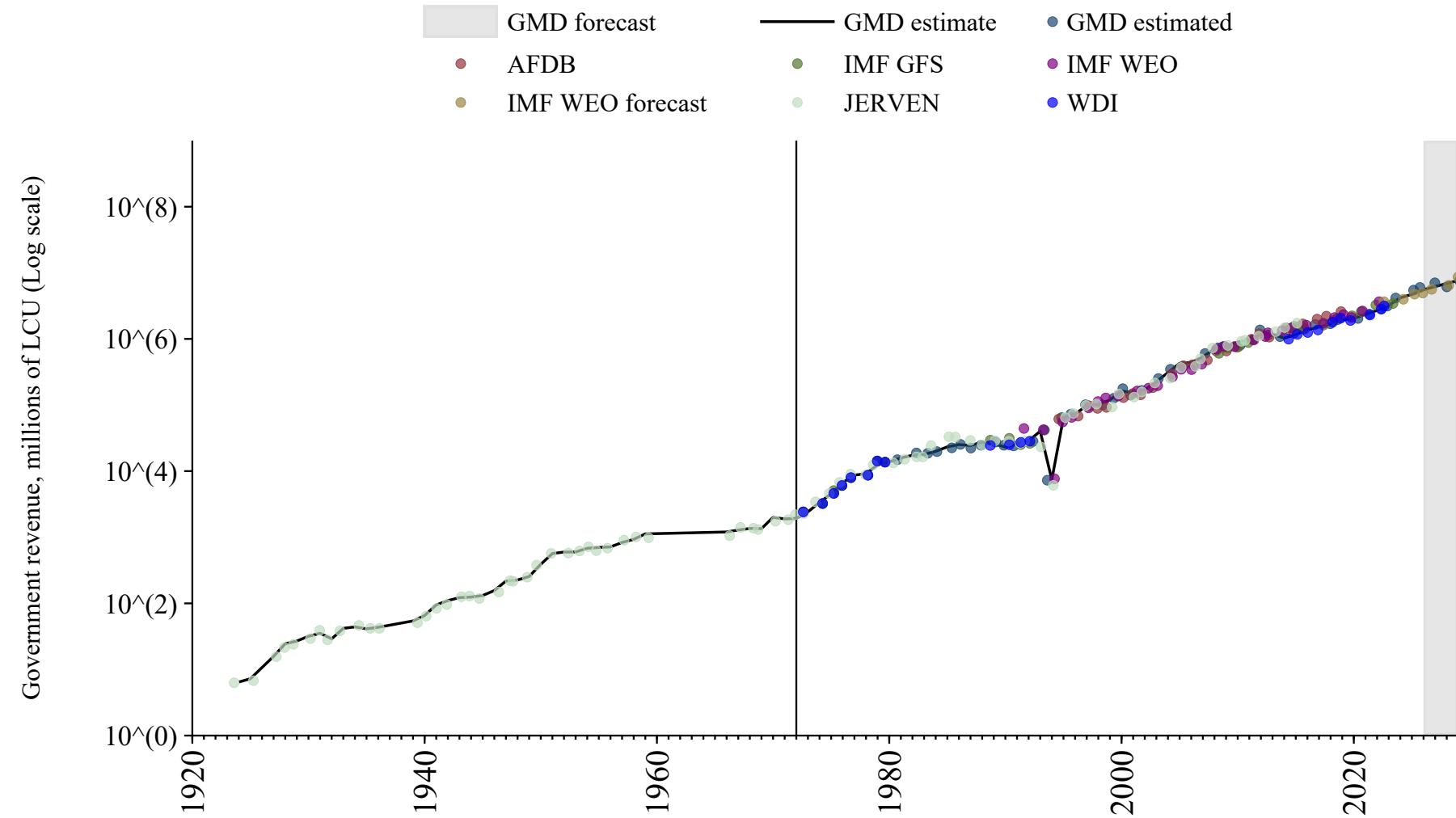
Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1803 - 1884	Spliced using overlapping data in 1885: (ratio = 123.1%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1885 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913: (ratio = 1.59e+07%).
Mitchell (2013)	1913 - 1927	Spliced using overlapping data in 1928: (ratio = 121%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1928 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 108499.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
Müller et al. (2025)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



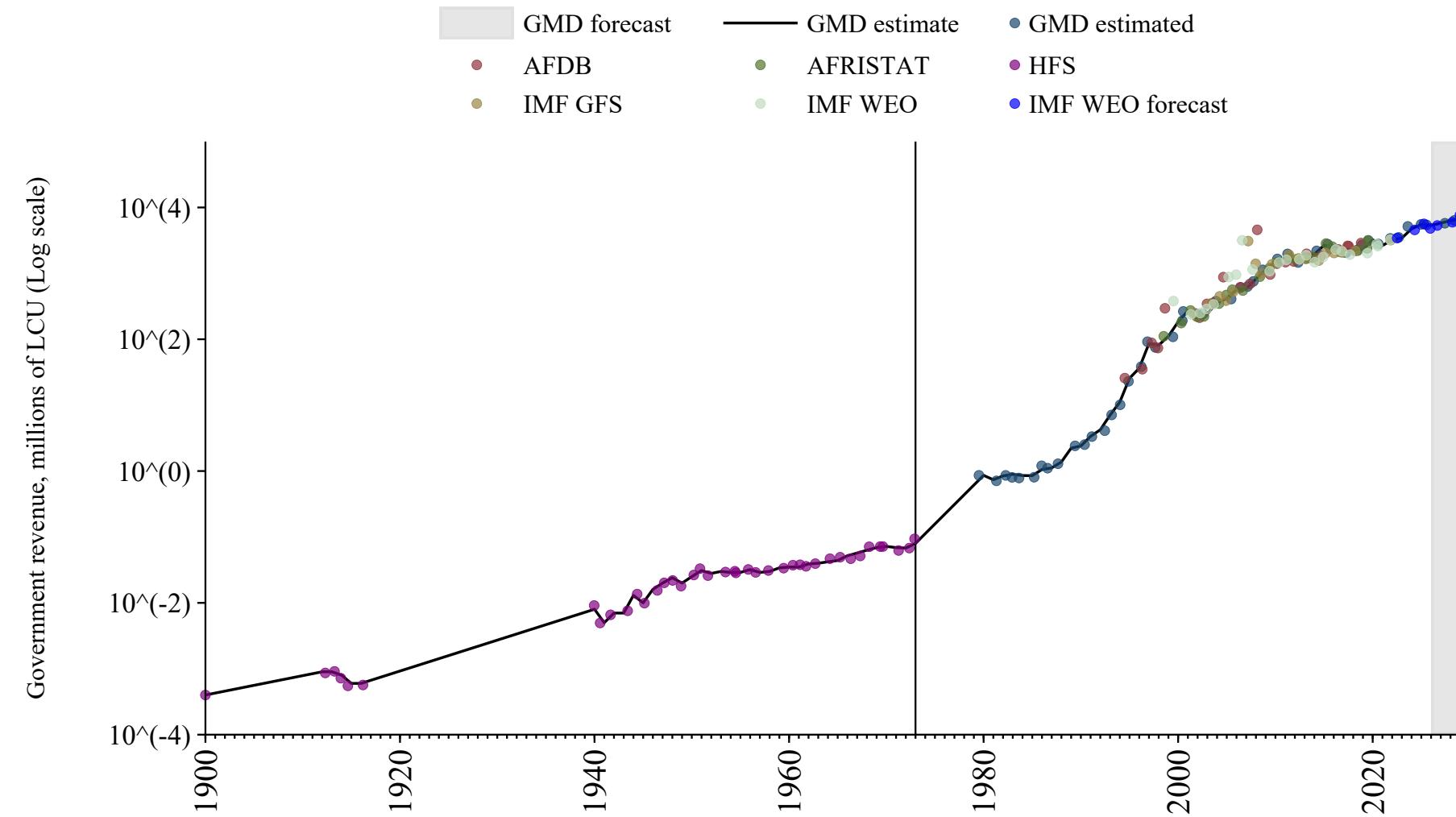
Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1924 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 102.8%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1973 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



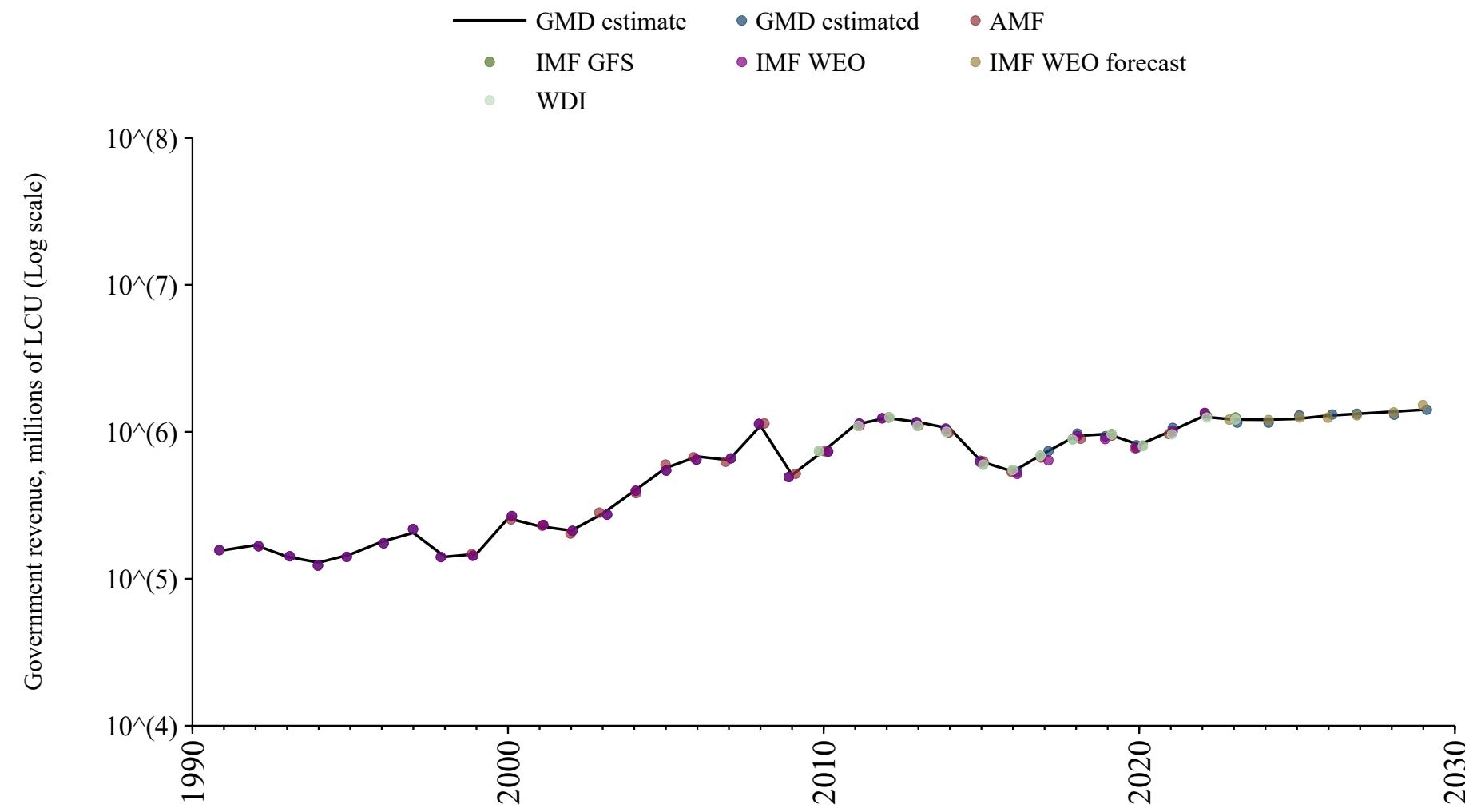
Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1900 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974.
Müller et al. (2025)	1974 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



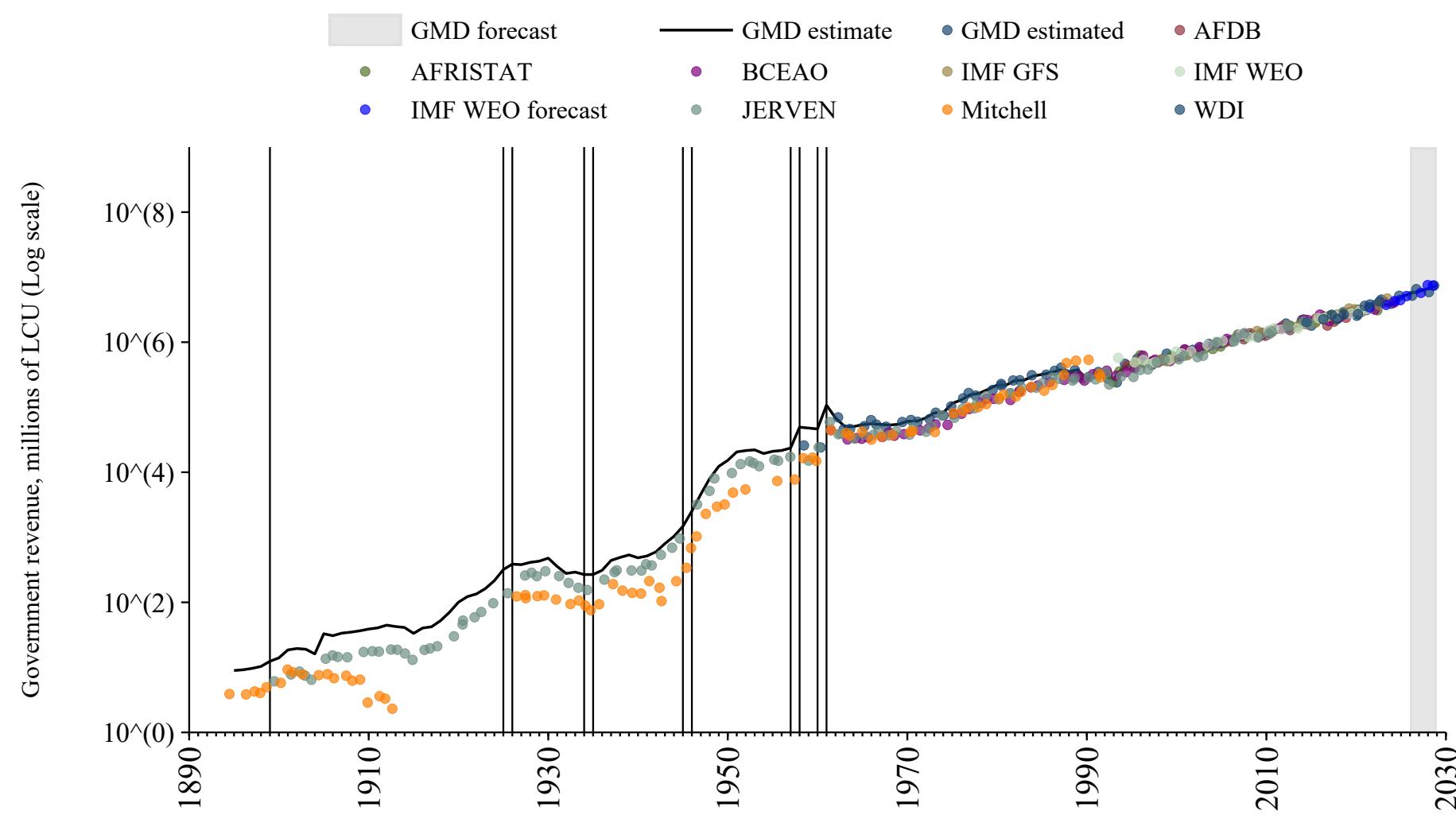
Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



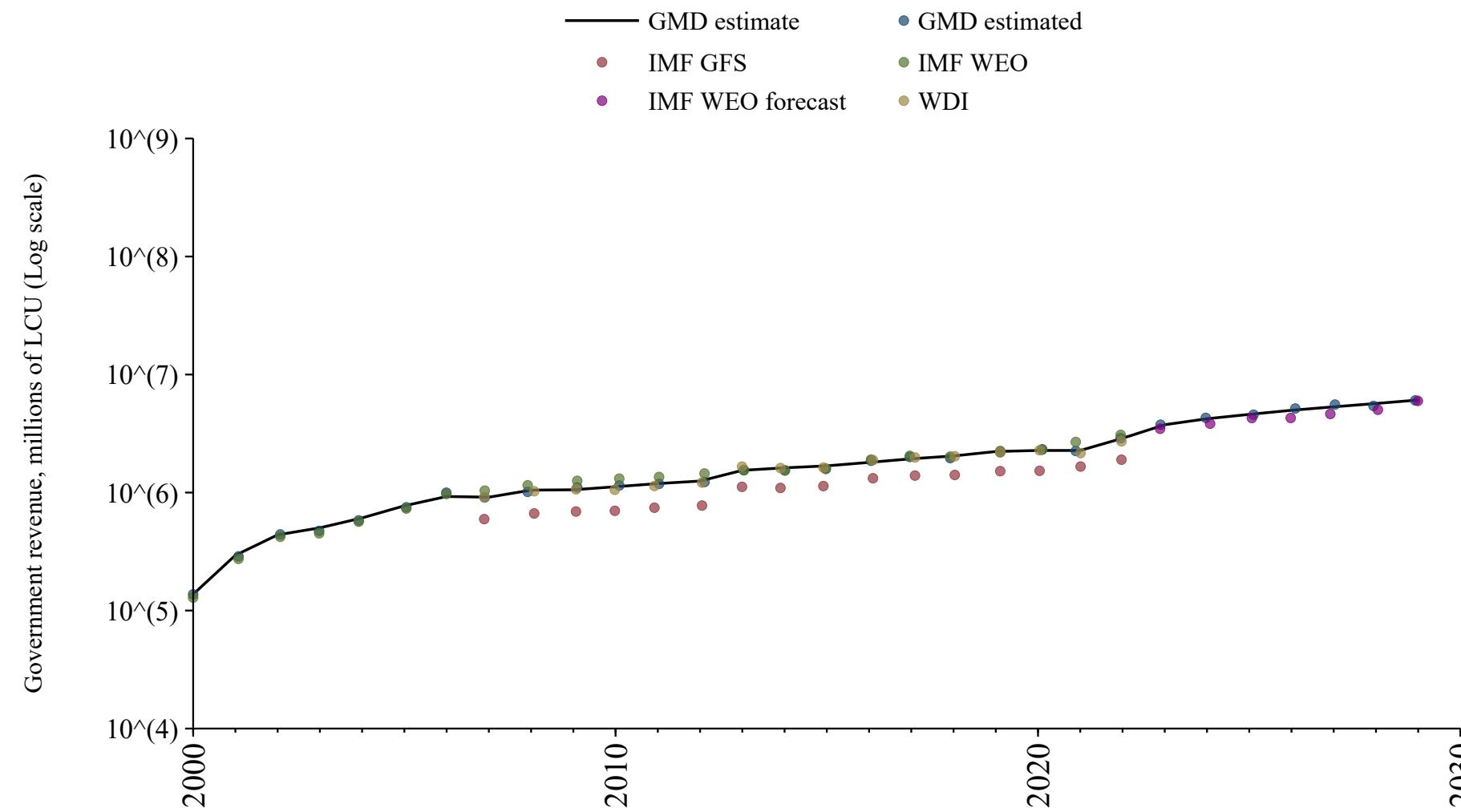
Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1895 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 229.7%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 229.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1926 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 306.7%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1927 - 1934	Spliced using overlapping data in 1935: (ratio = 156.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1935 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 327%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1936 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 156.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 431.9%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1947 - 1957	Spliced using overlapping data in 1958: (ratio = 155.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1958 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 303.1%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1959 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 184.7%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1961 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 190%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1962 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



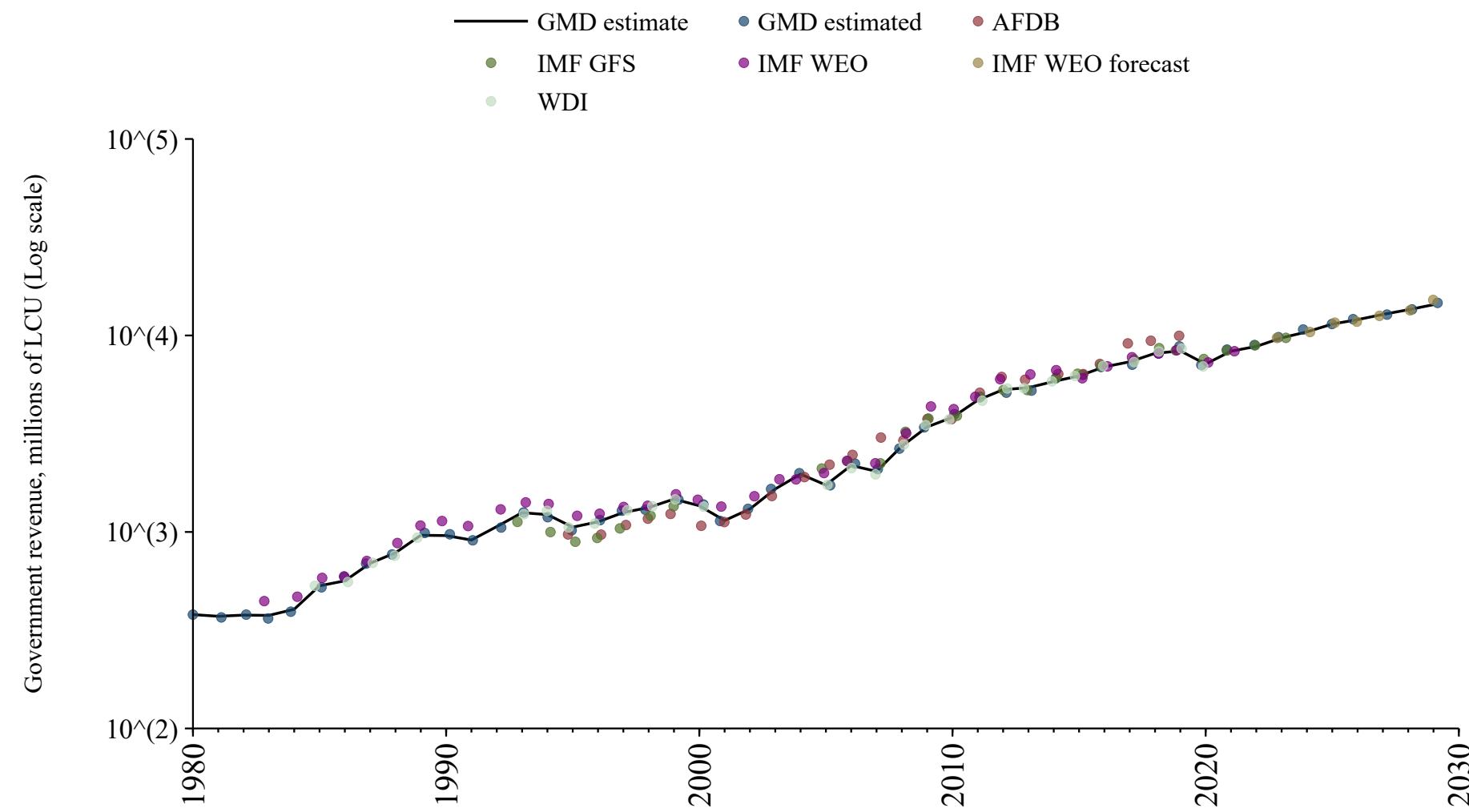
Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



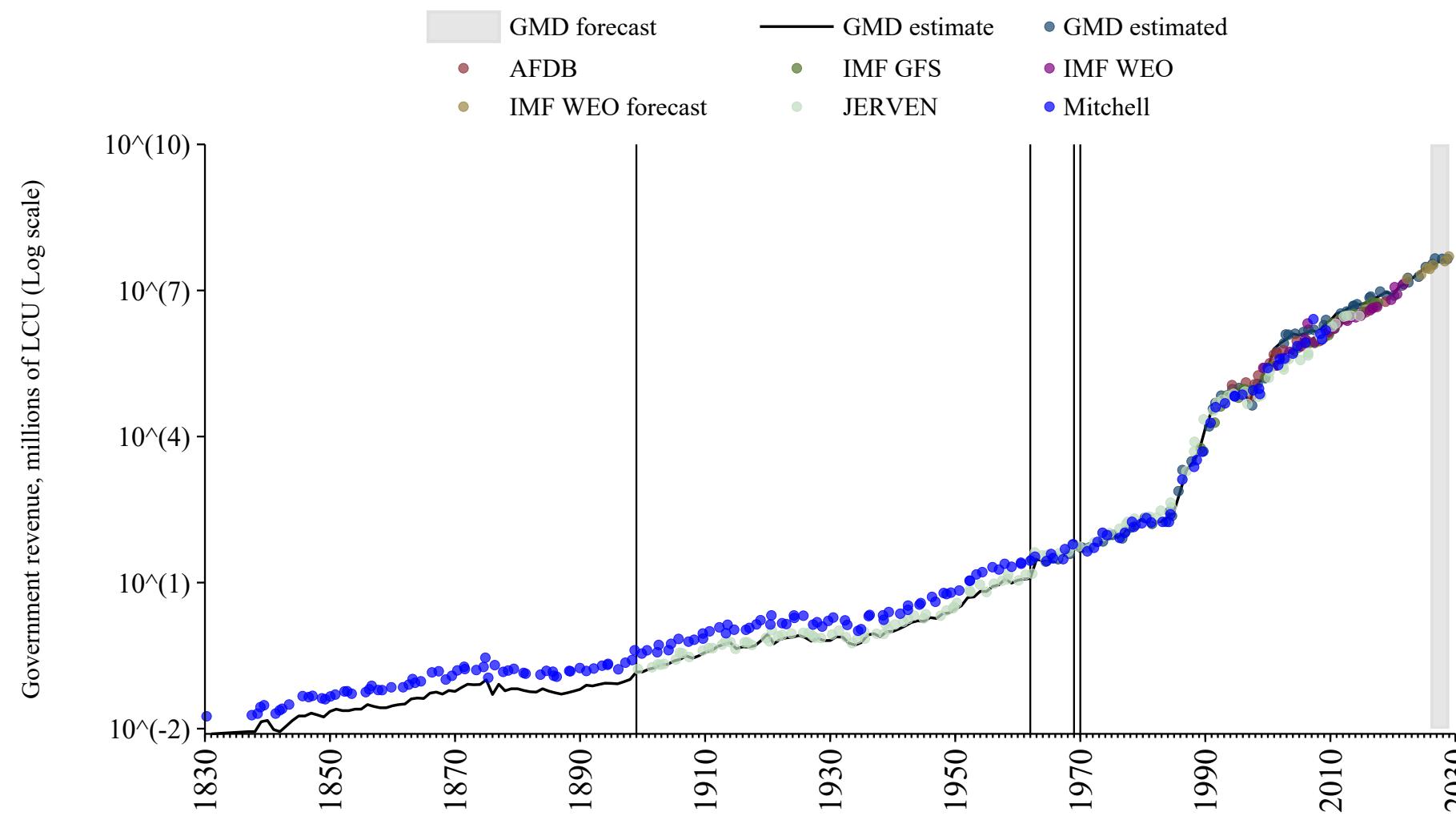
Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



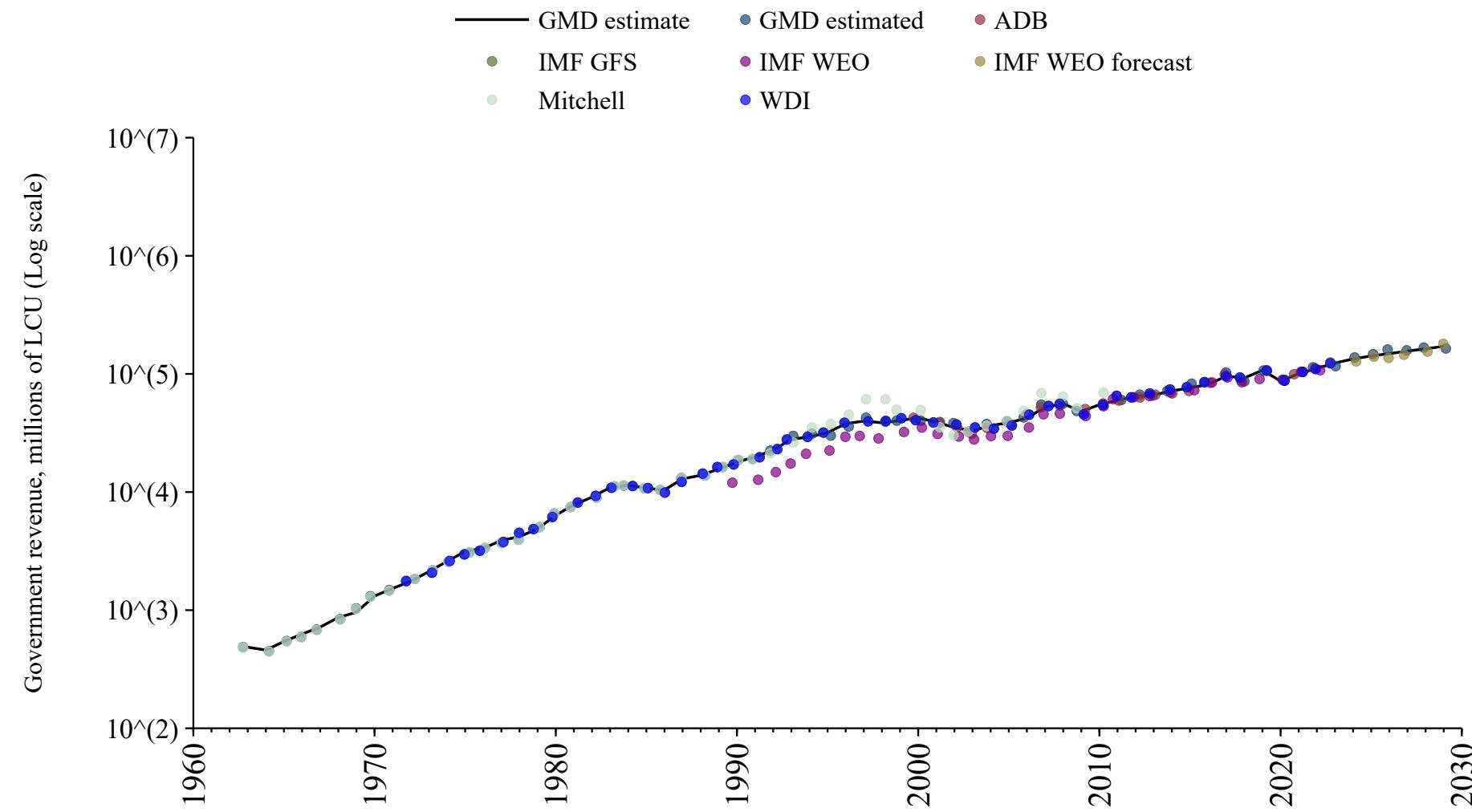
Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1831 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 43.5%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 87.2%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.4%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1970 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 90.2%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1971 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



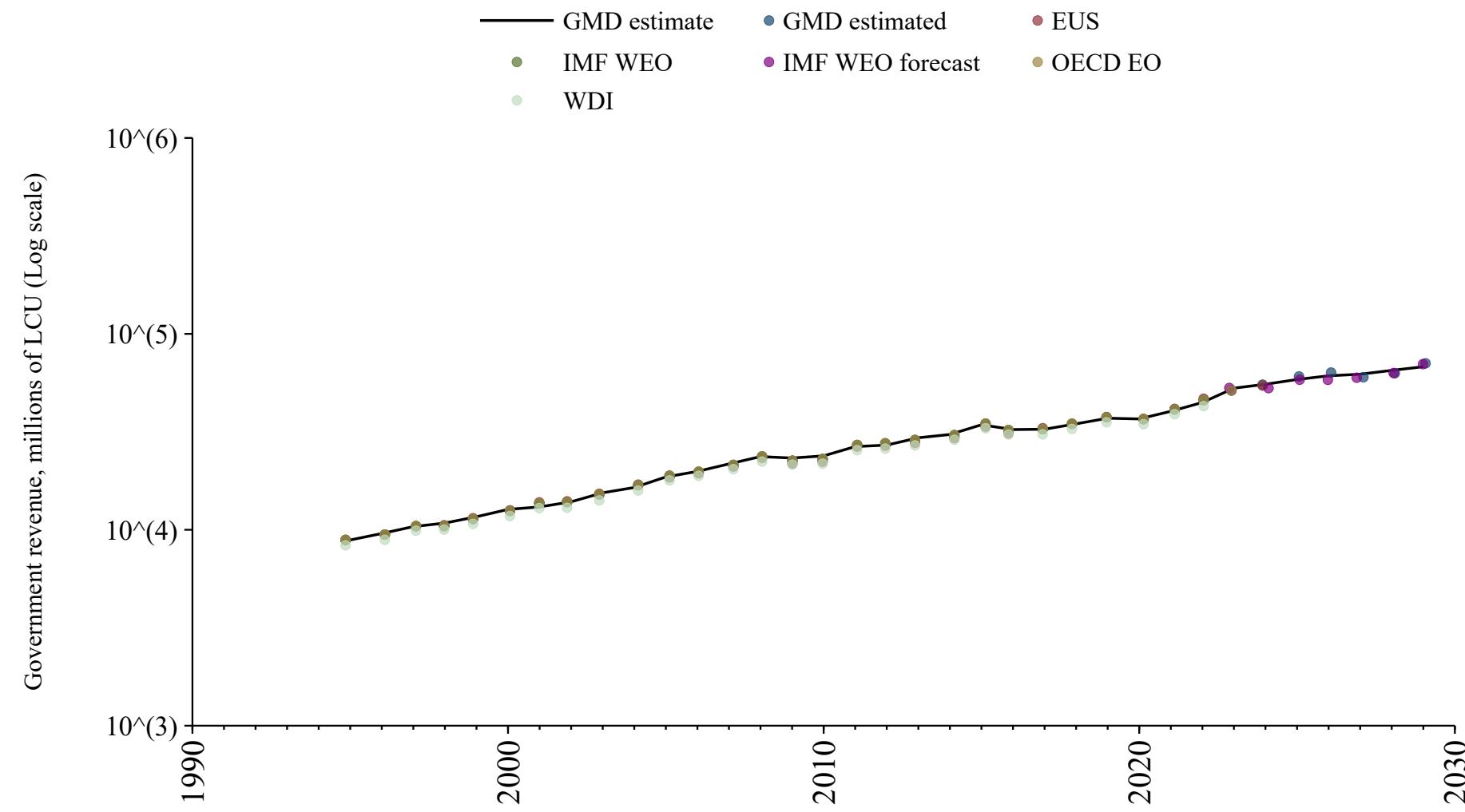
Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1963 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



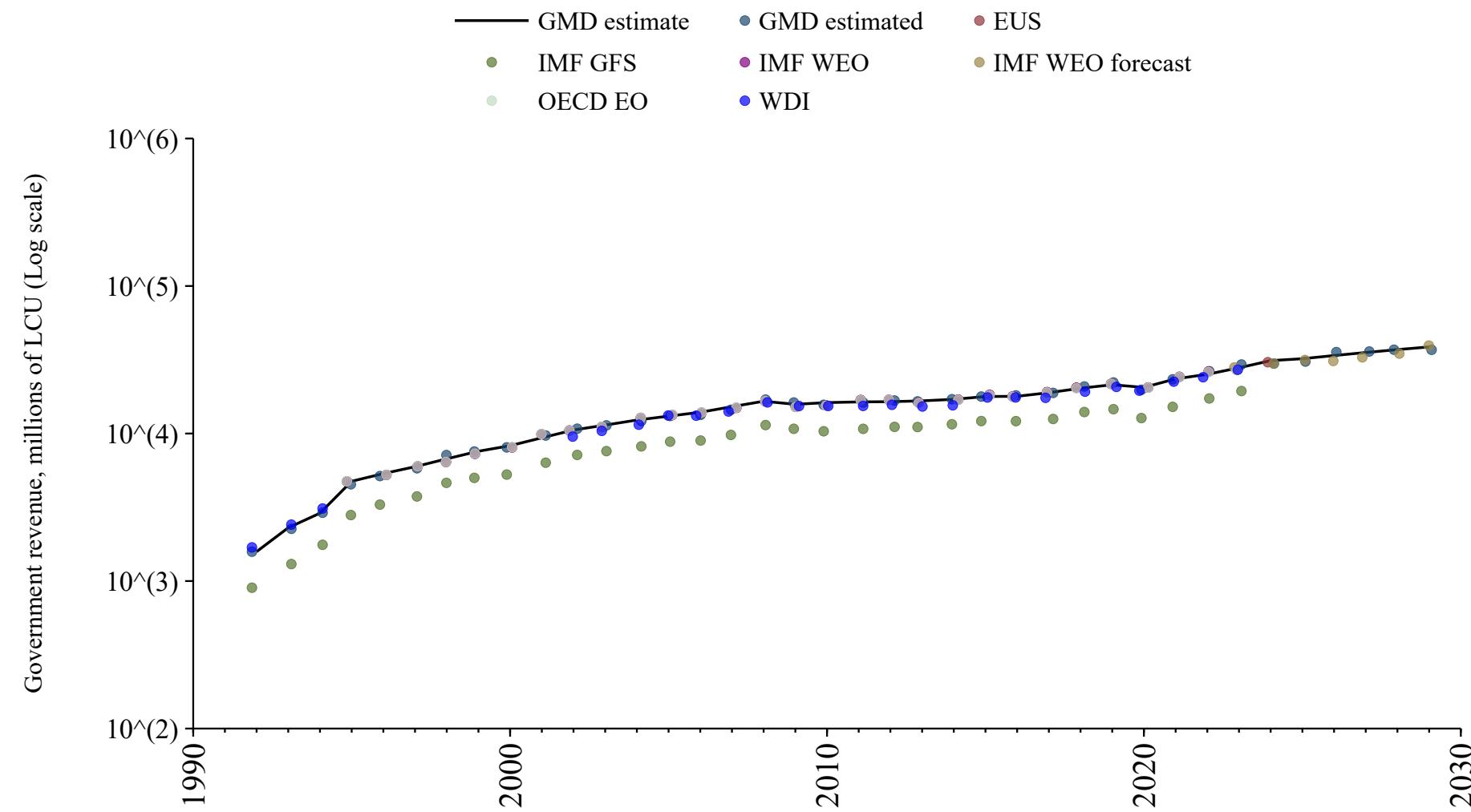
Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



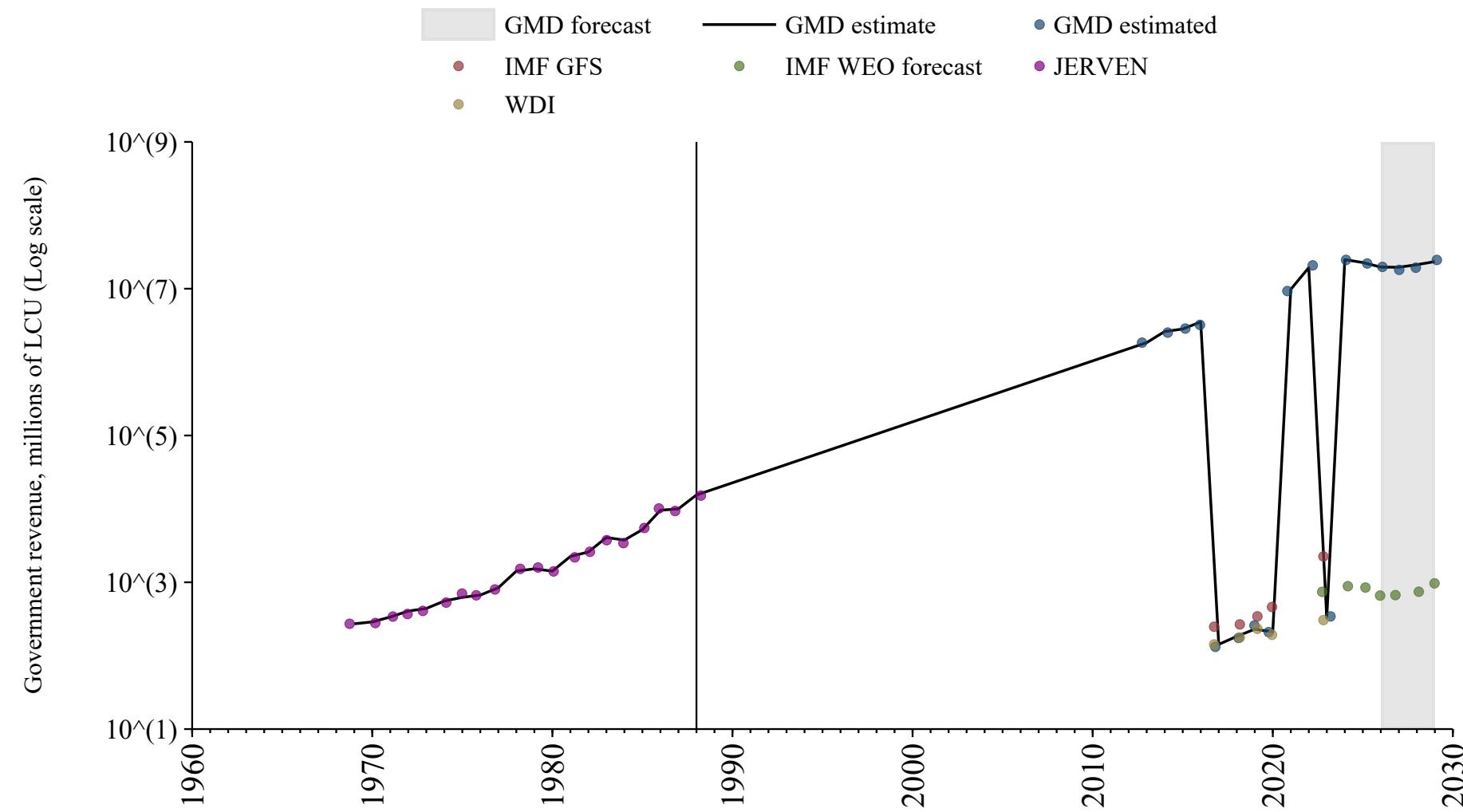
Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



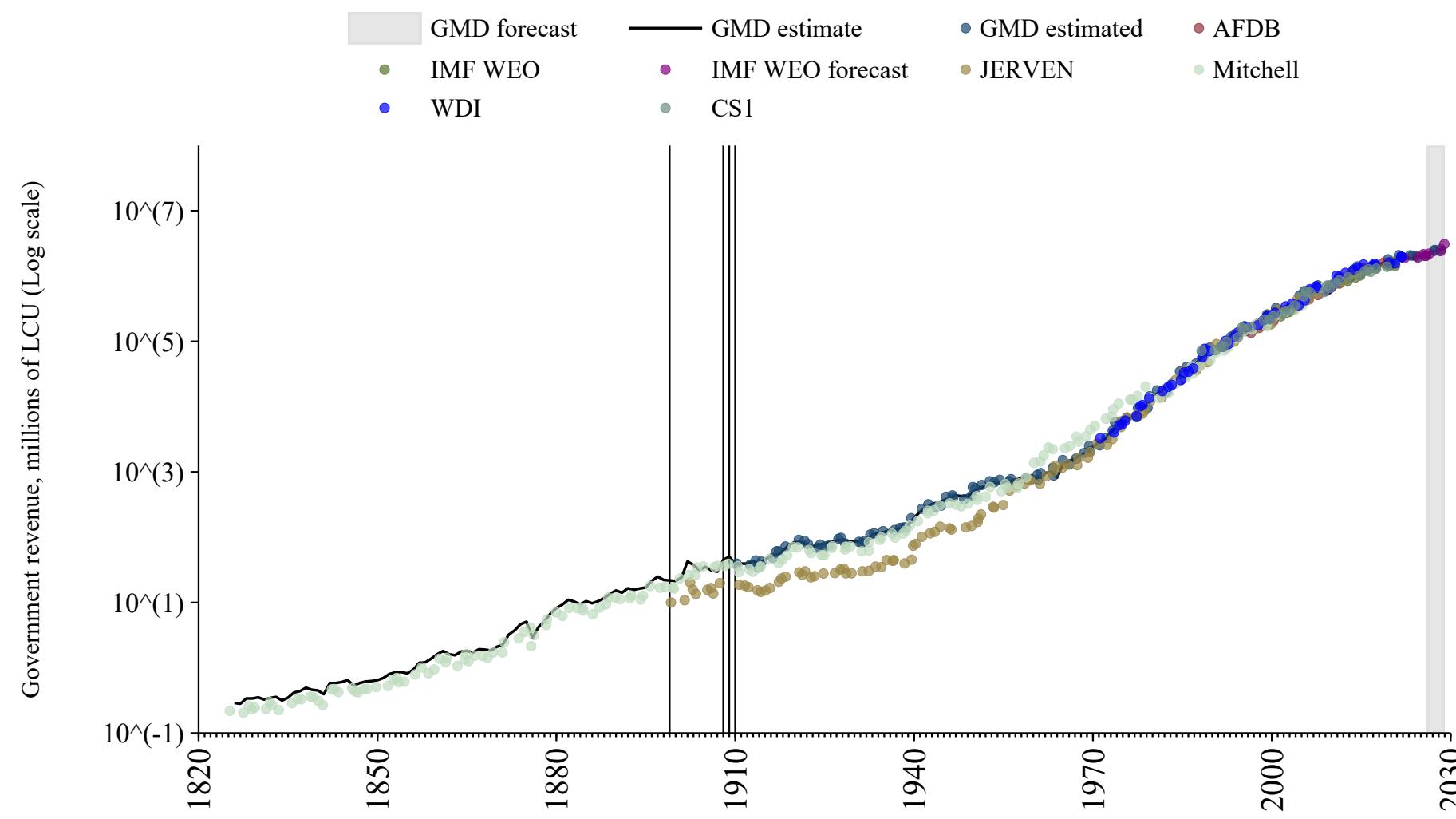
Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1969 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989.
Müller et al. (2025)	1989 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



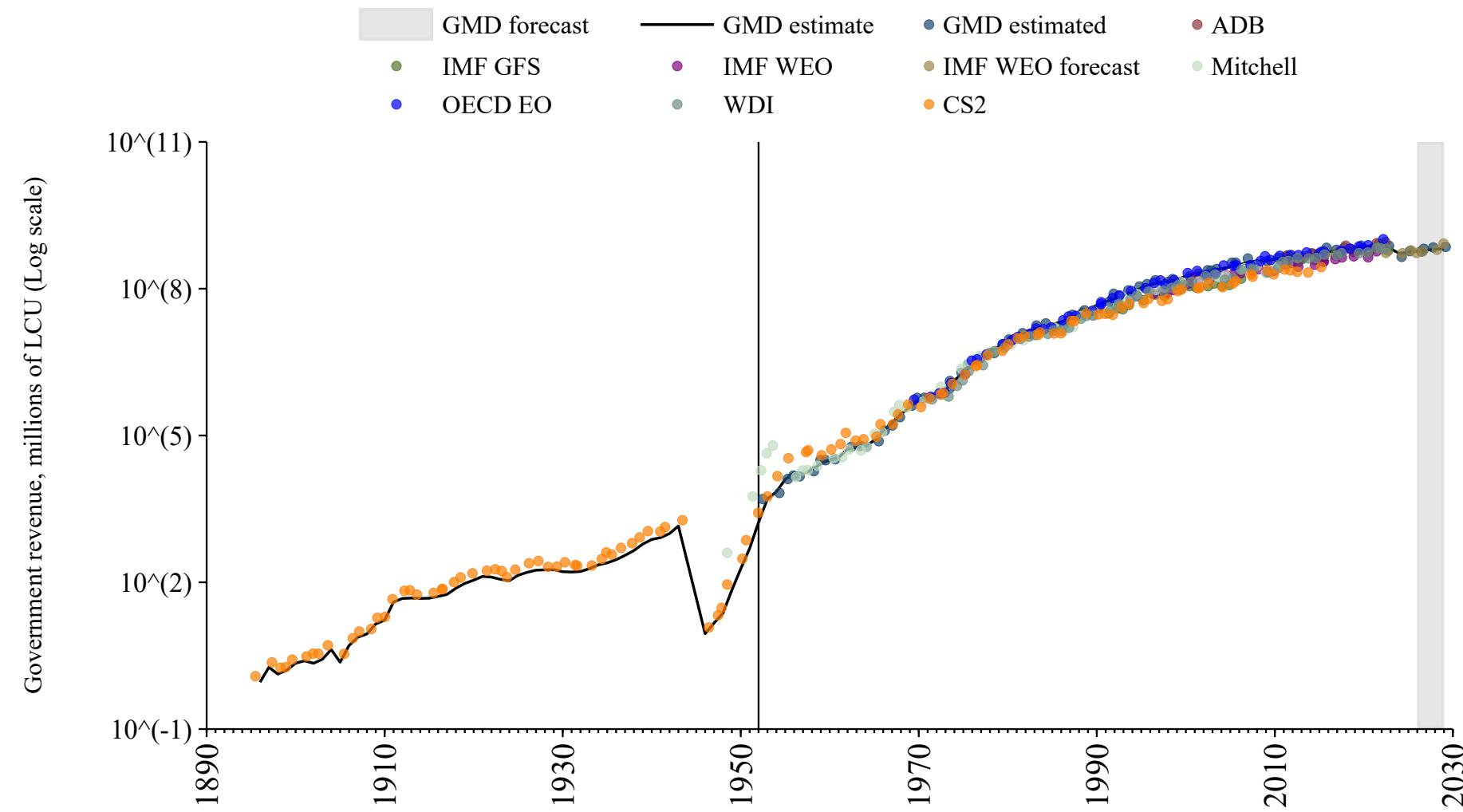
South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1826 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 131.9%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1908	Spliced using overlapping data in 1909: (ratio = 213.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1909 - 1909	Spliced using overlapping data in 1910: (ratio = 140.8%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1910 - 1910	Spliced using overlapping data in 1911: (ratio = 227.5%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1911 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



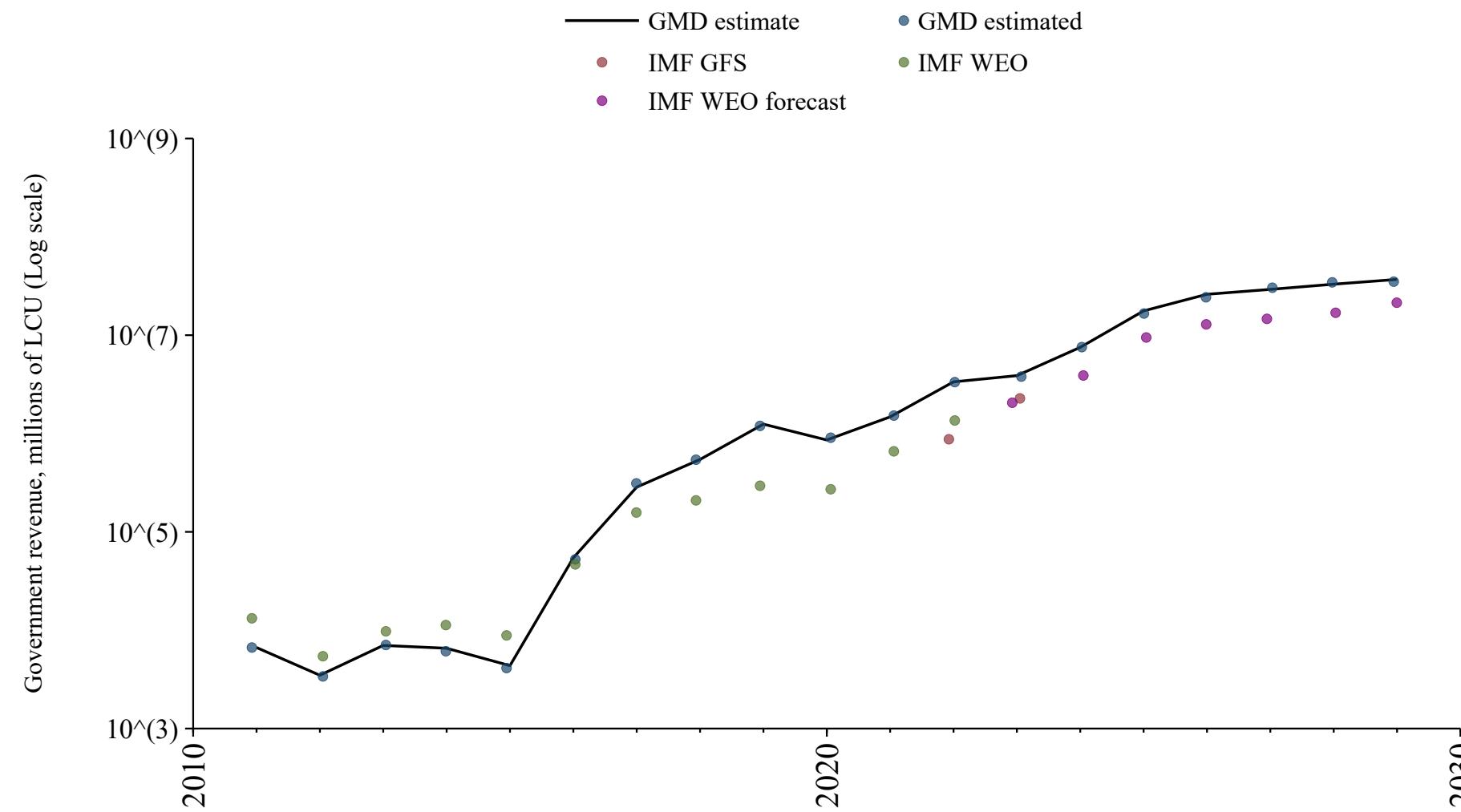
South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Cha et al. (2022)	1896 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 75.5%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1953 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



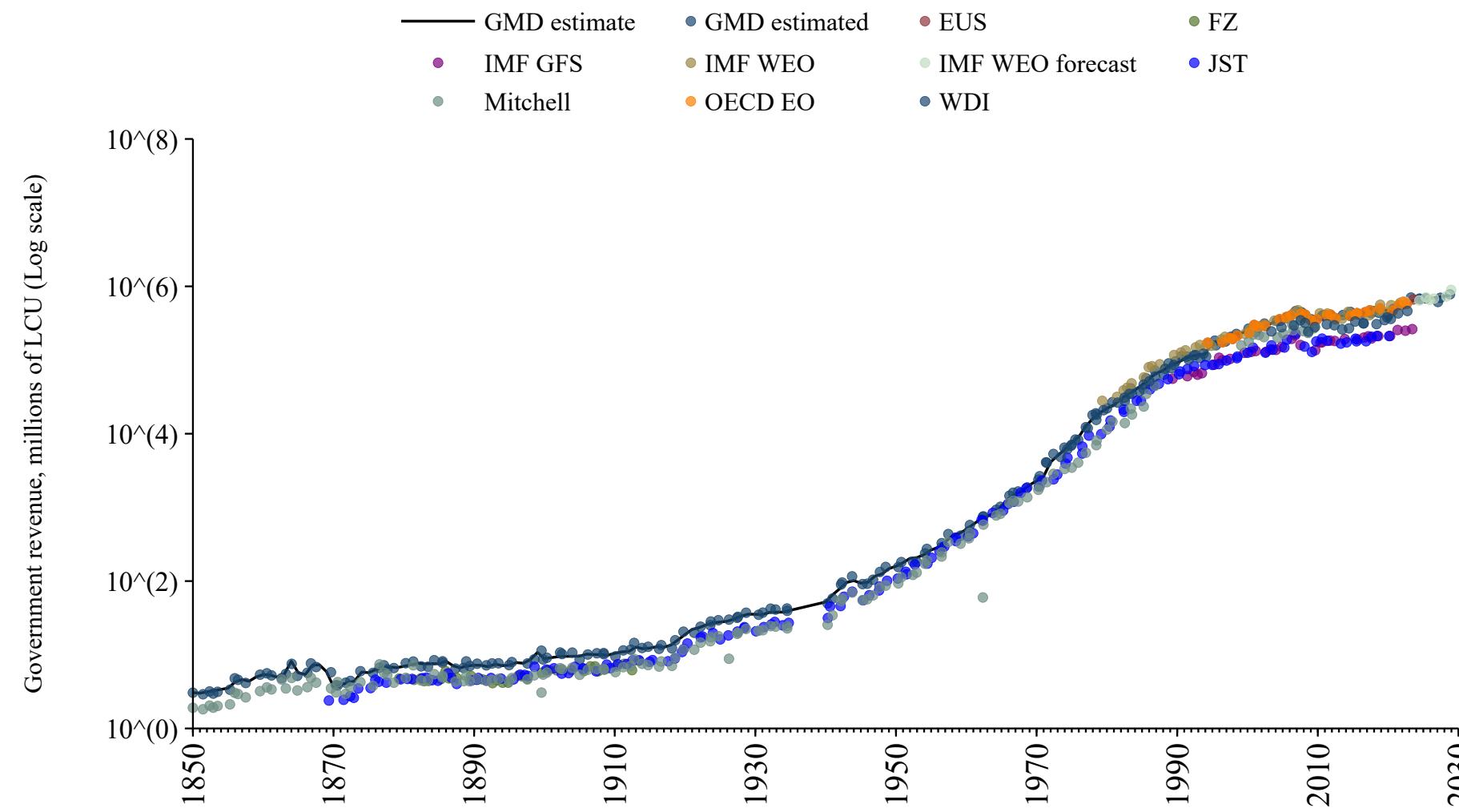
South Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	2011 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



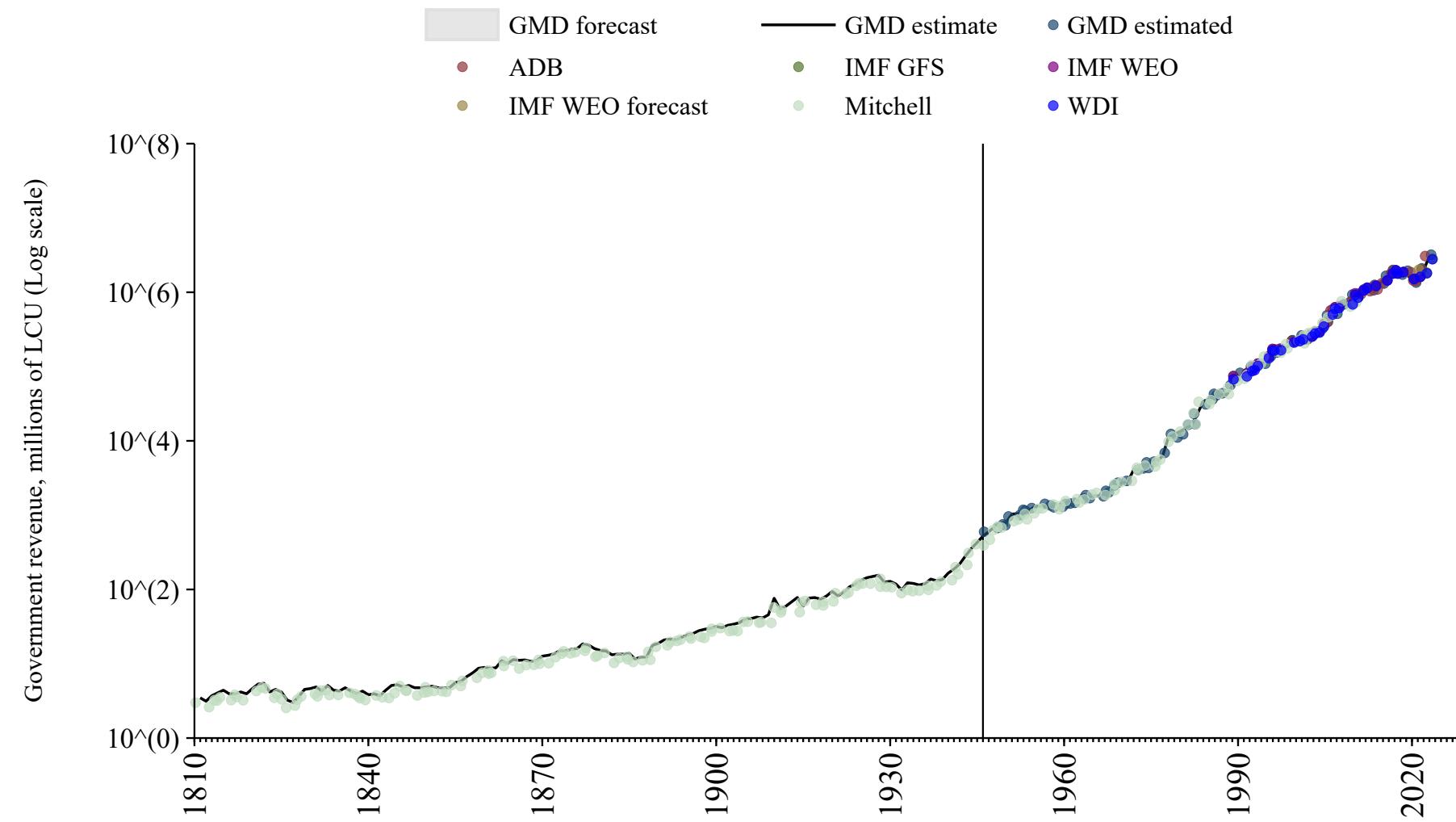
Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1850 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



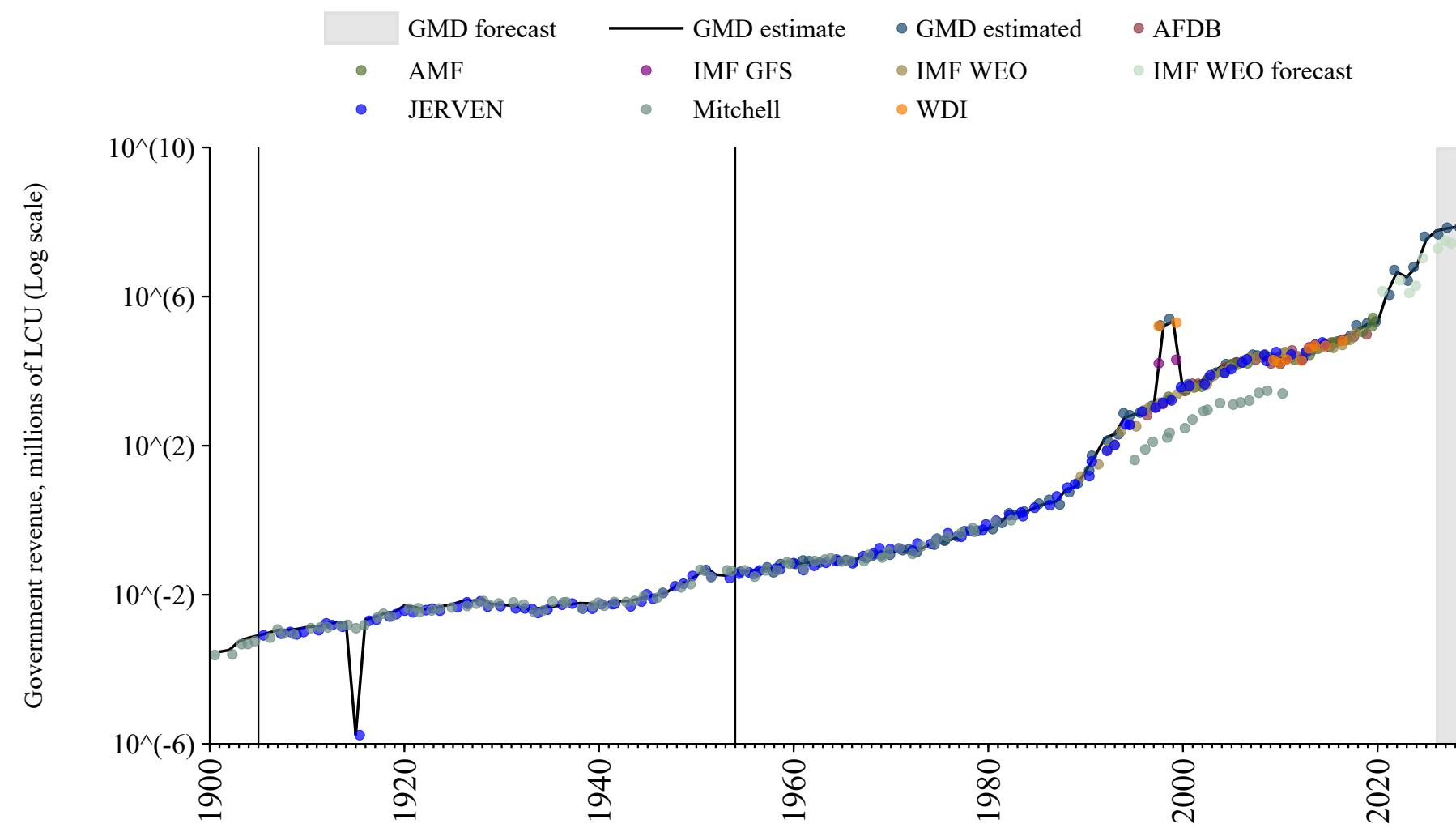
Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1811 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 116%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1947 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



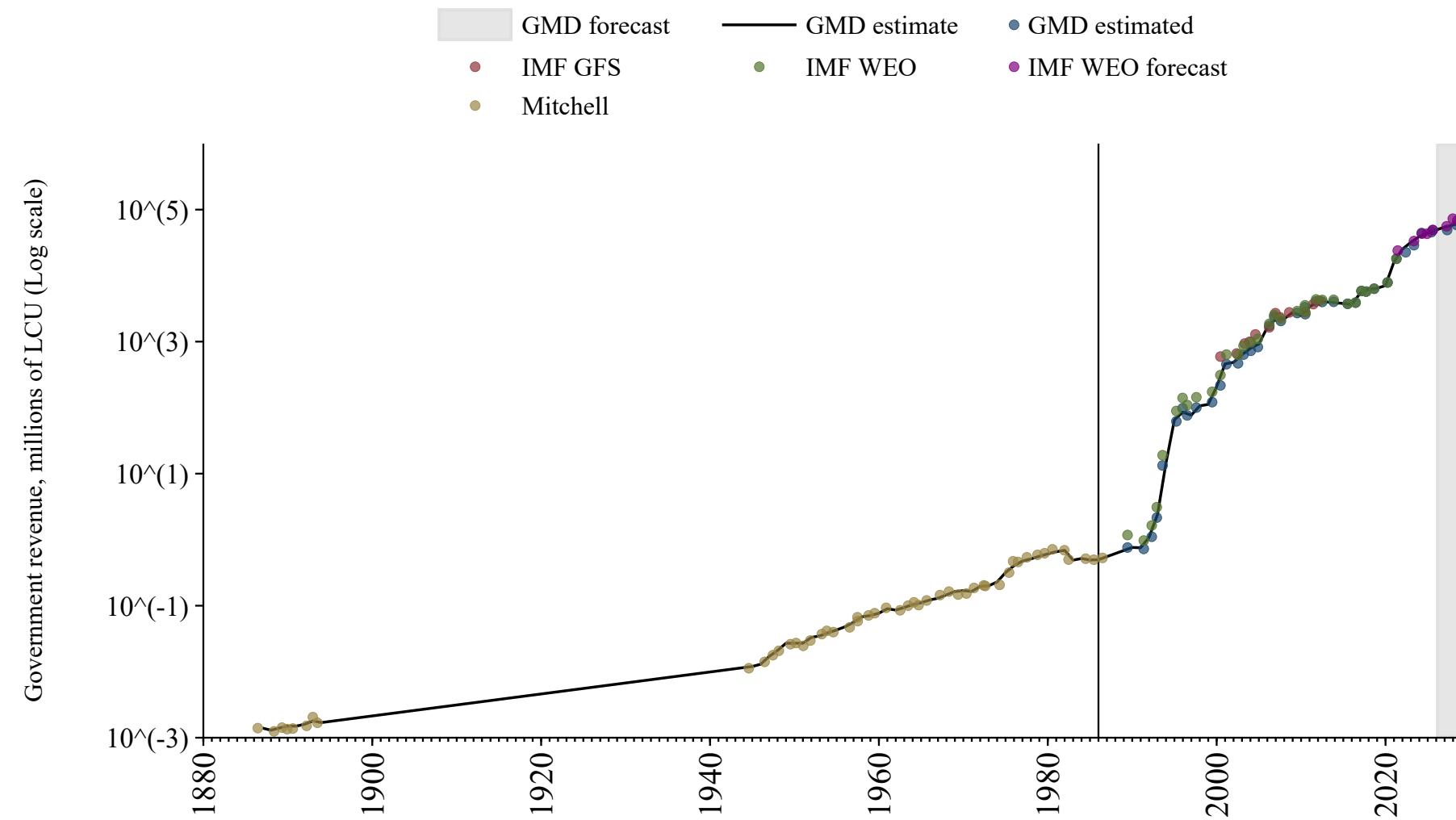
Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1901 - 1905	Spliced using overlapping data in 1906: (ratio = 121.8%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1906 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 116.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1955 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



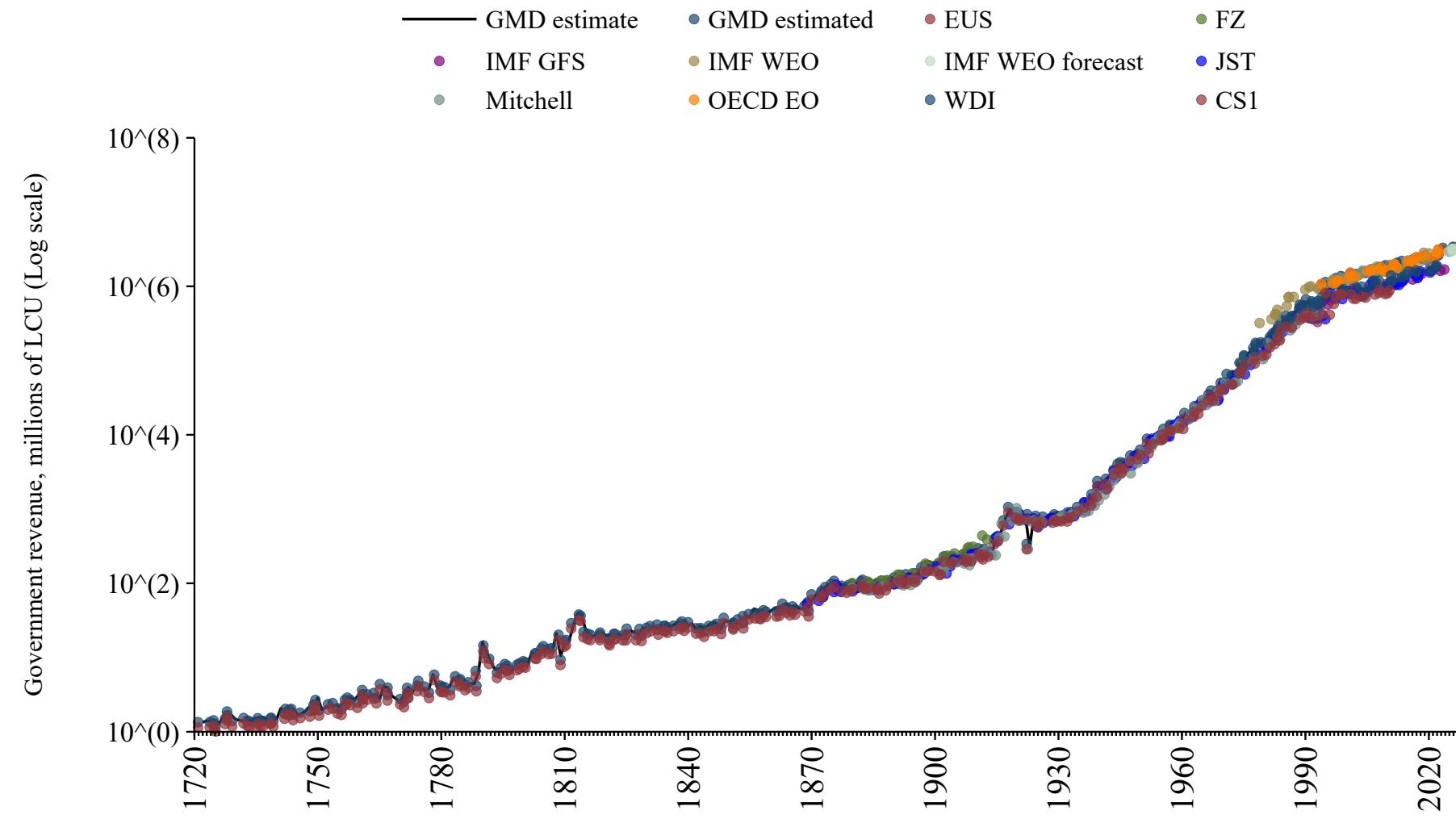
Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1887 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987.
Müller et al. (2025)	1987 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



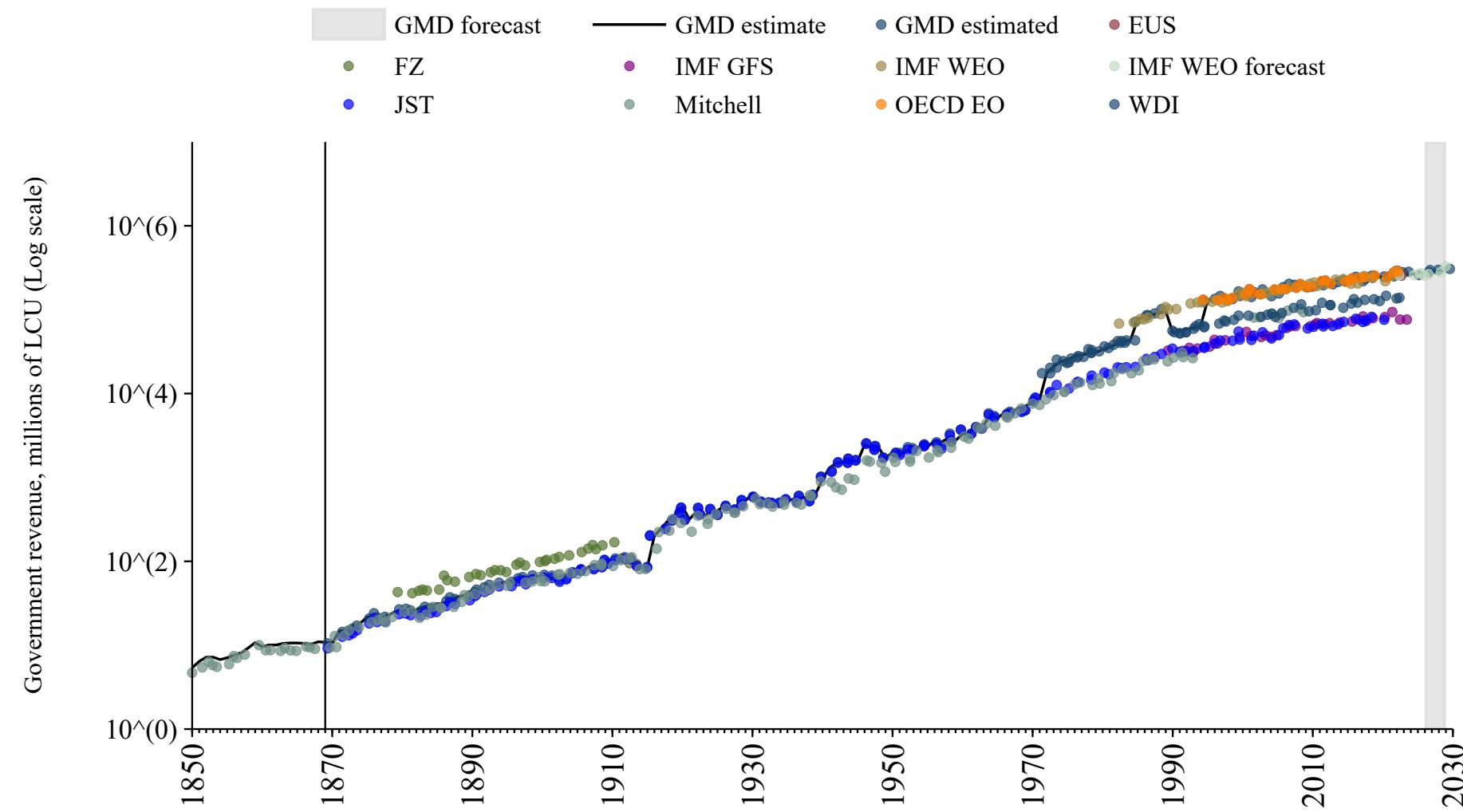
Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1722 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



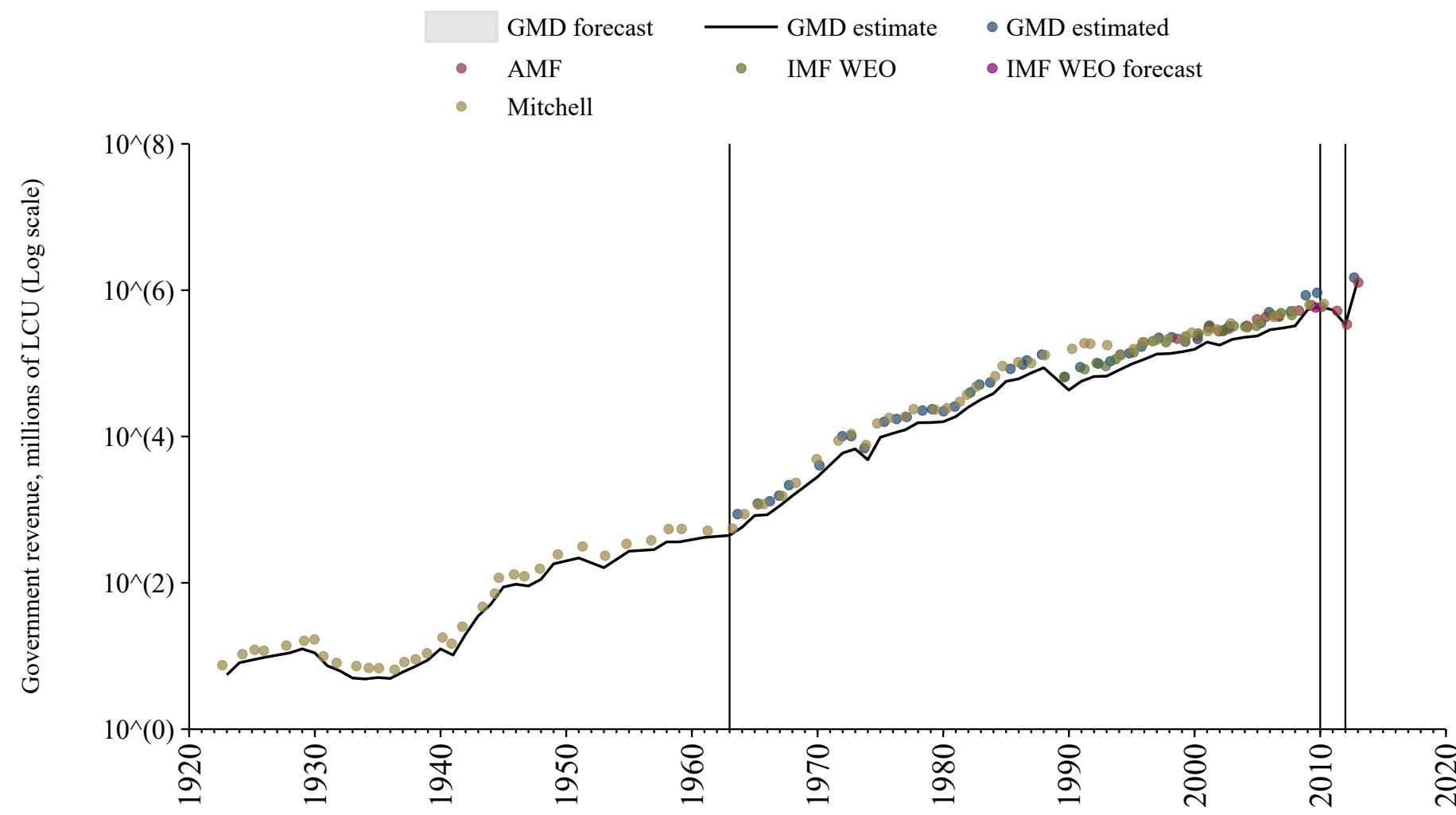
Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1850 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 114.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1870 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



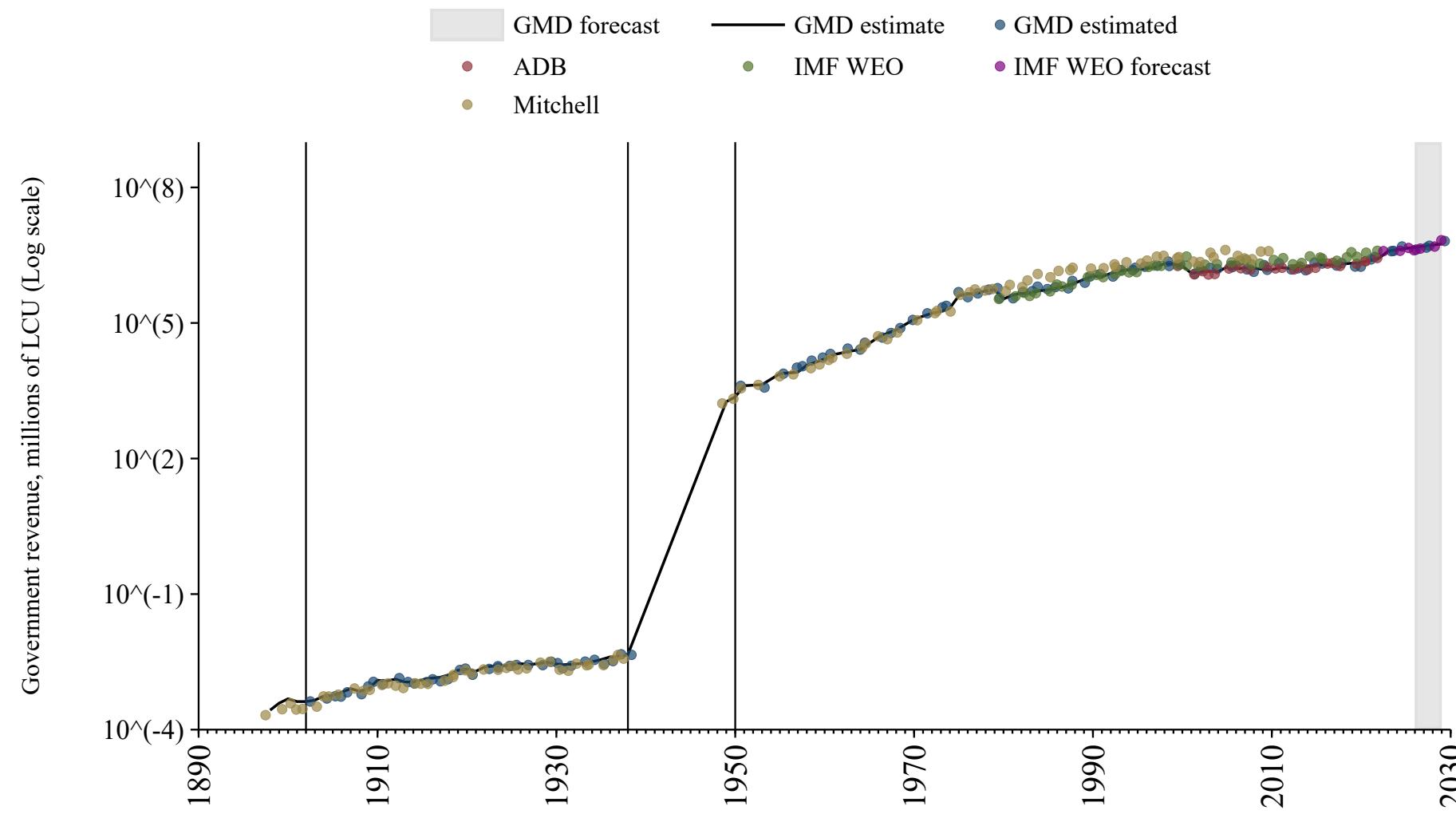
Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1923 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 73.7%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1964 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 66.2%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2011 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Müller et al. (2025)	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.



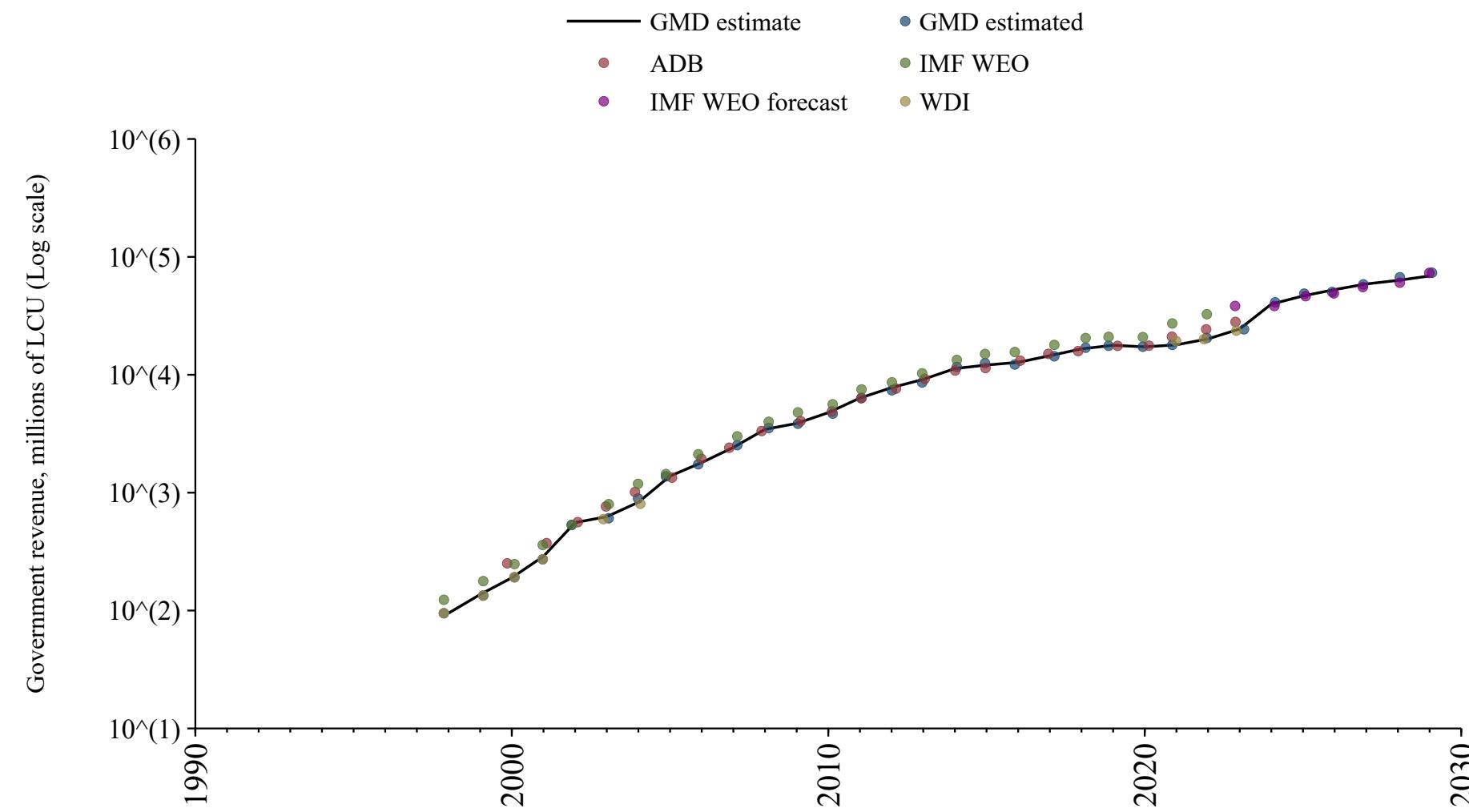
Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1898 - 1902	Spliced using overlapping data in 1903: (ratio = 128.8%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1903 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 106.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 117.8%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1951 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



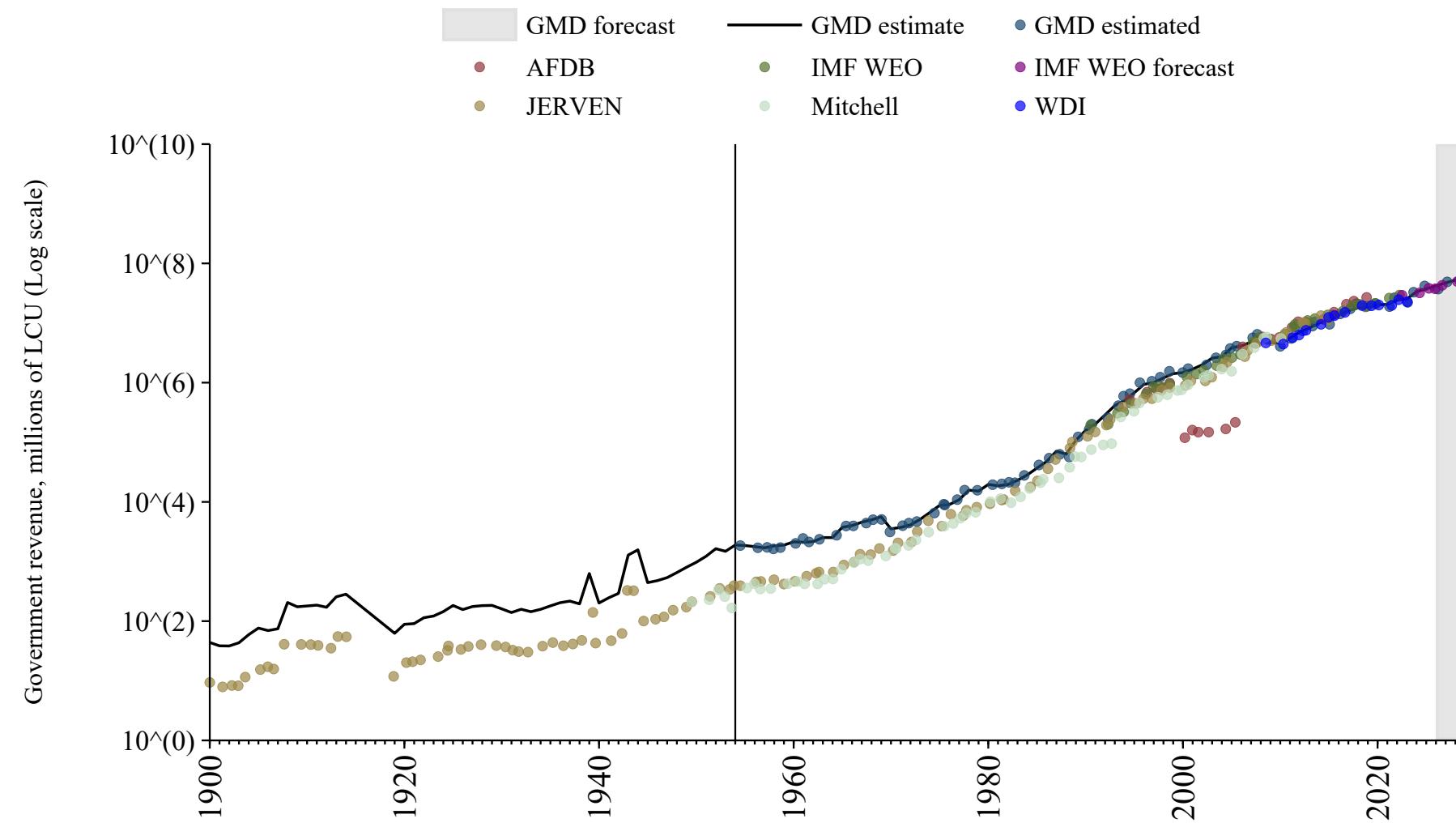
Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



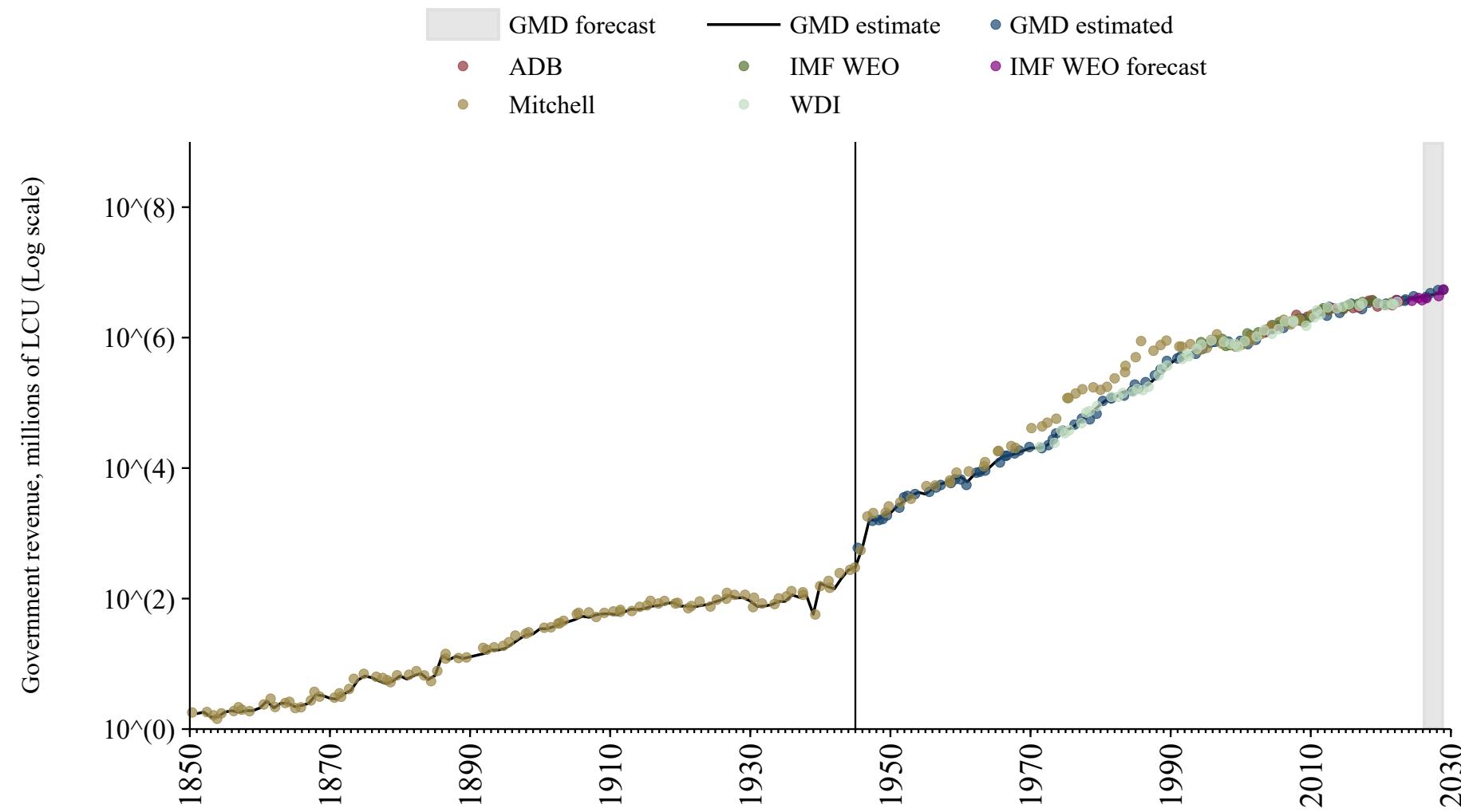
Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 467.9%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1955 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



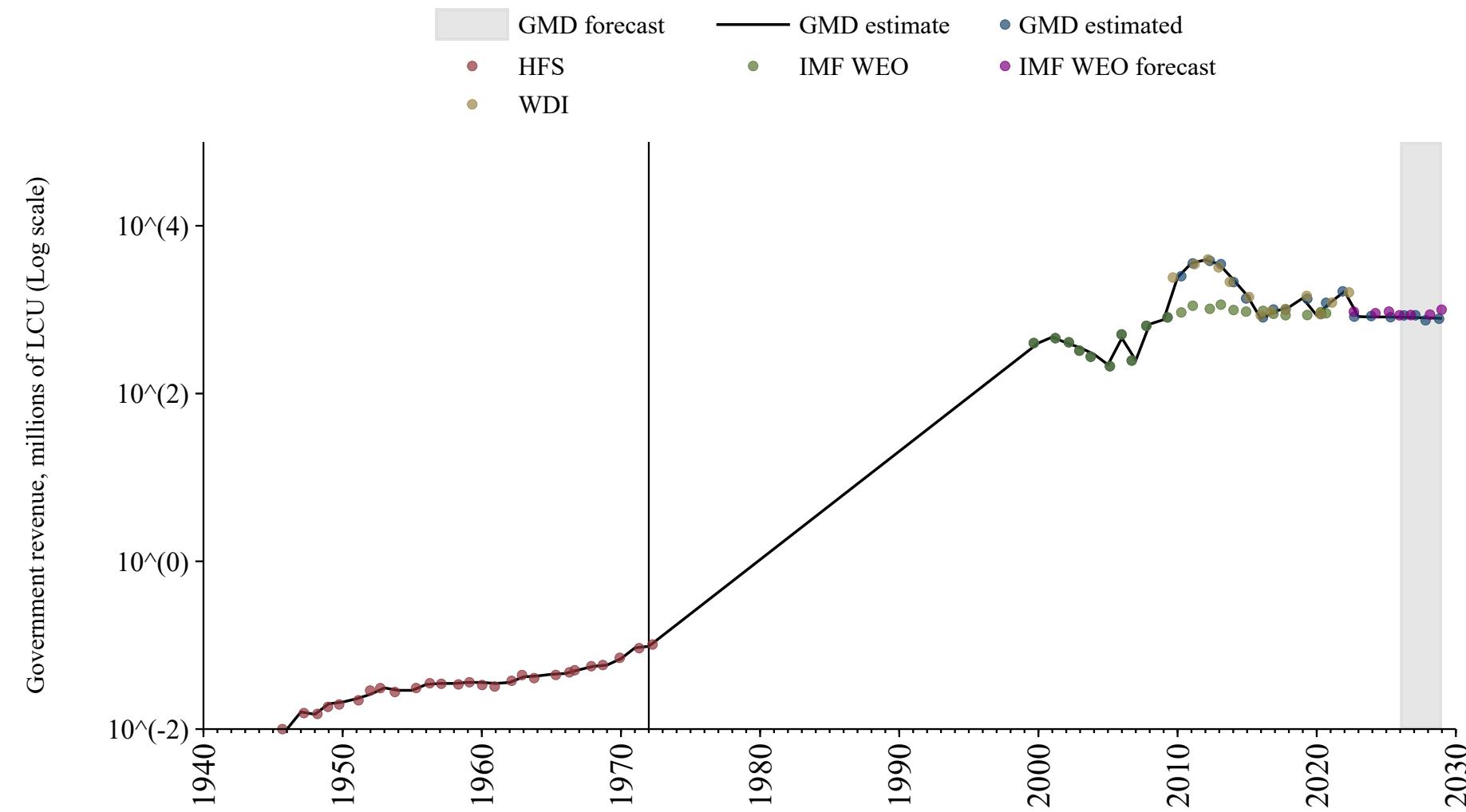
Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1851 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 95.8%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1946 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



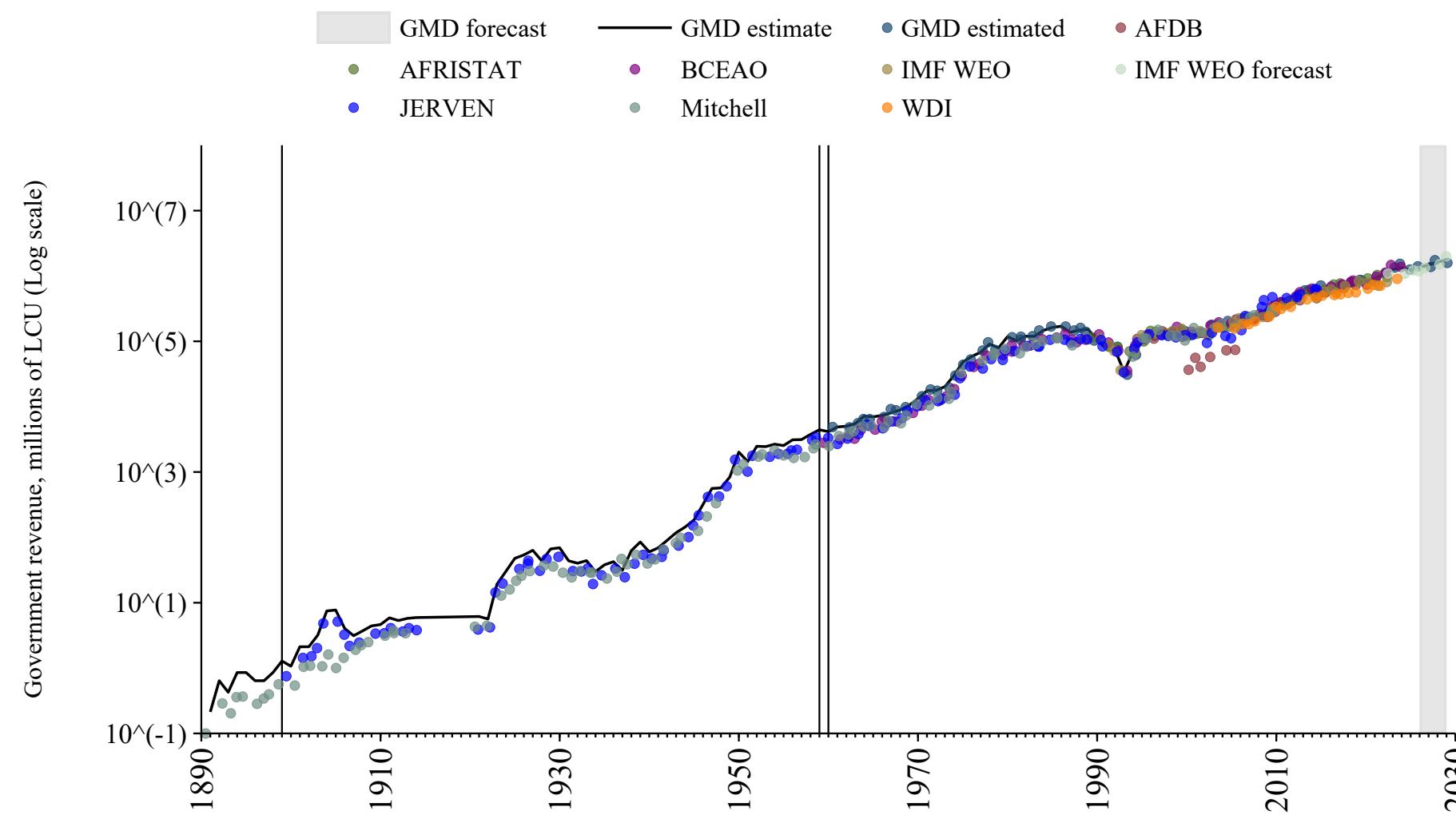
Timor-Leste

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1946 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973.
Müller et al. (2025)	1973 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



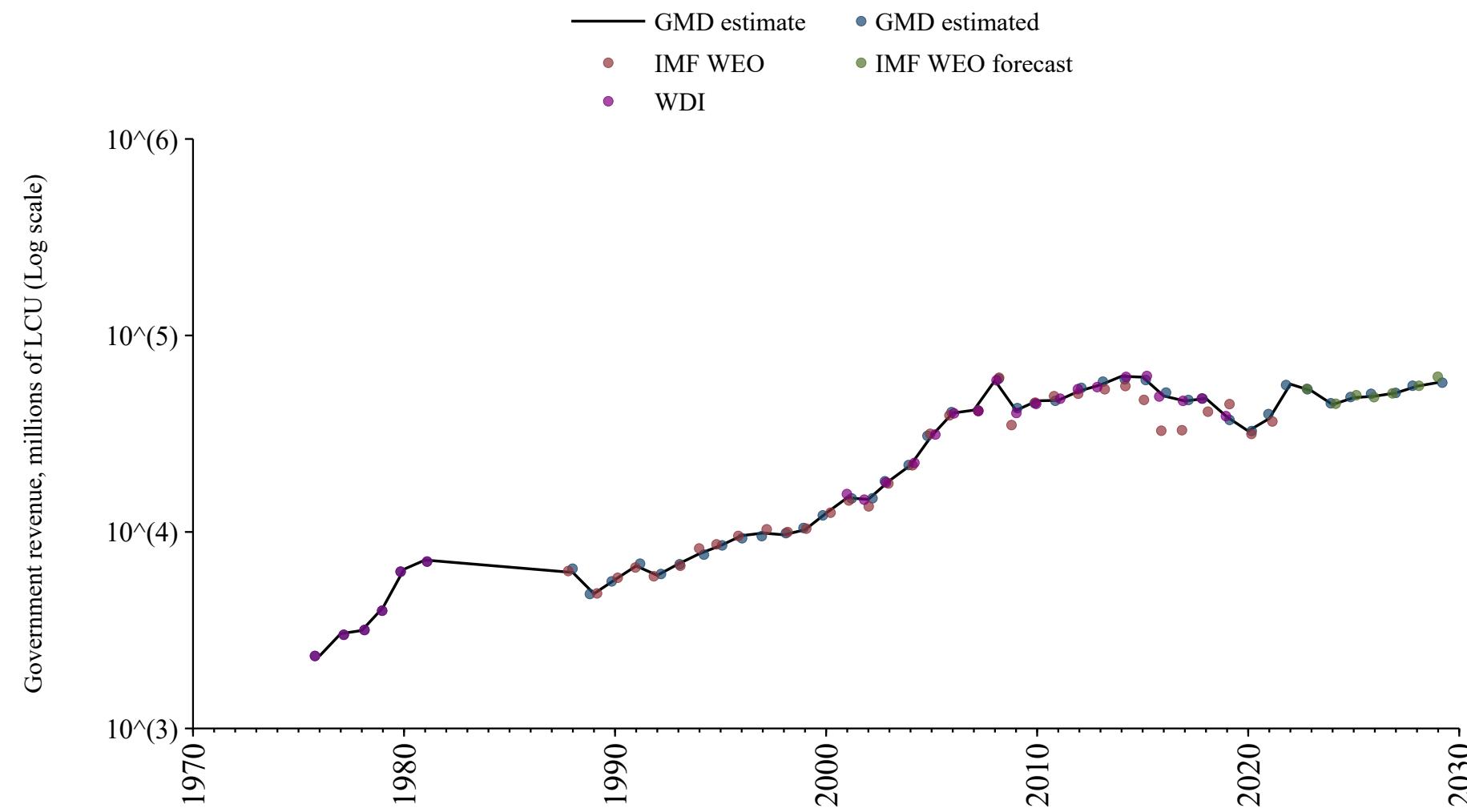
Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1891 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 213.8%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 142.2%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 148.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1961 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



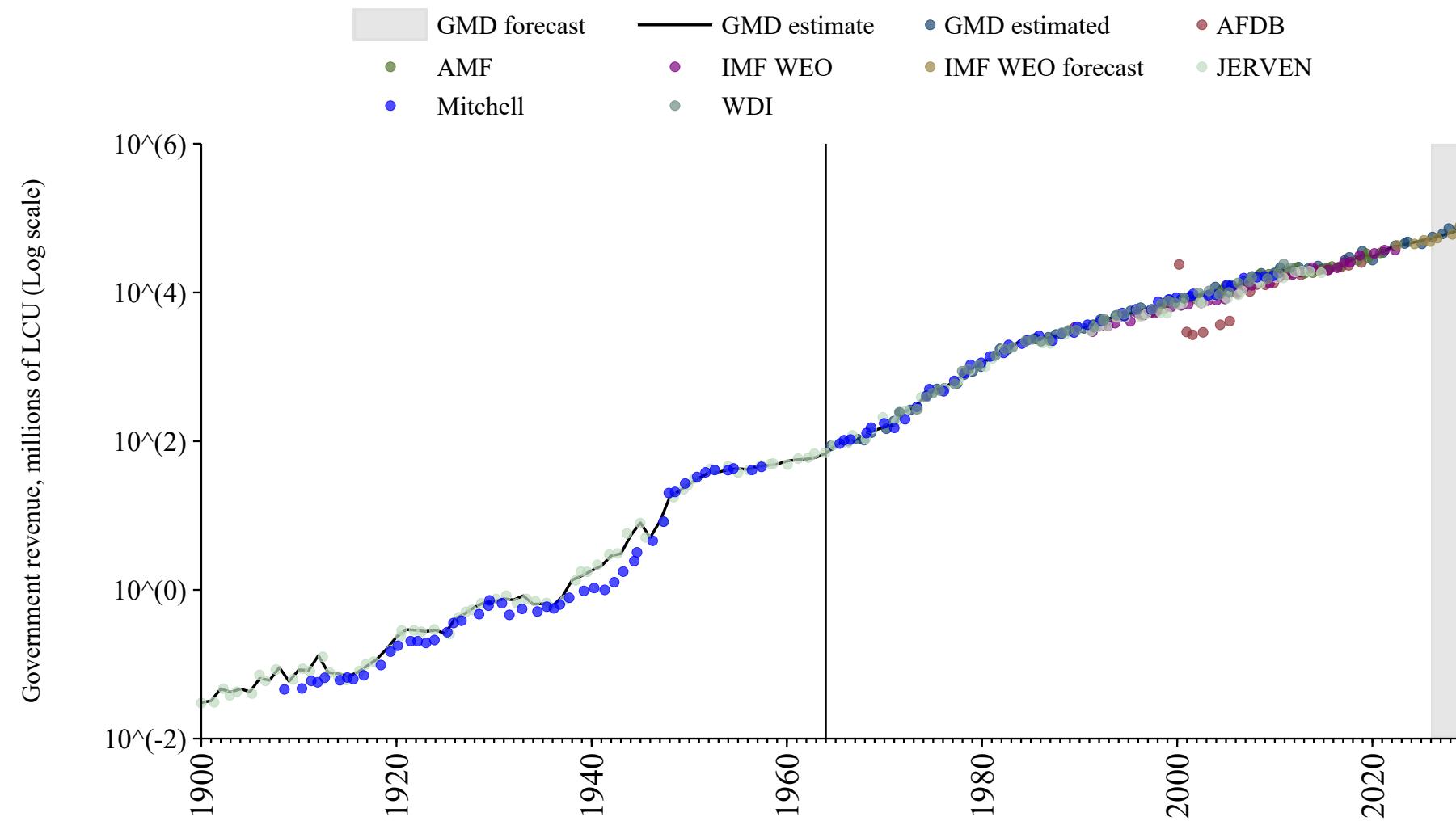
Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1976 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



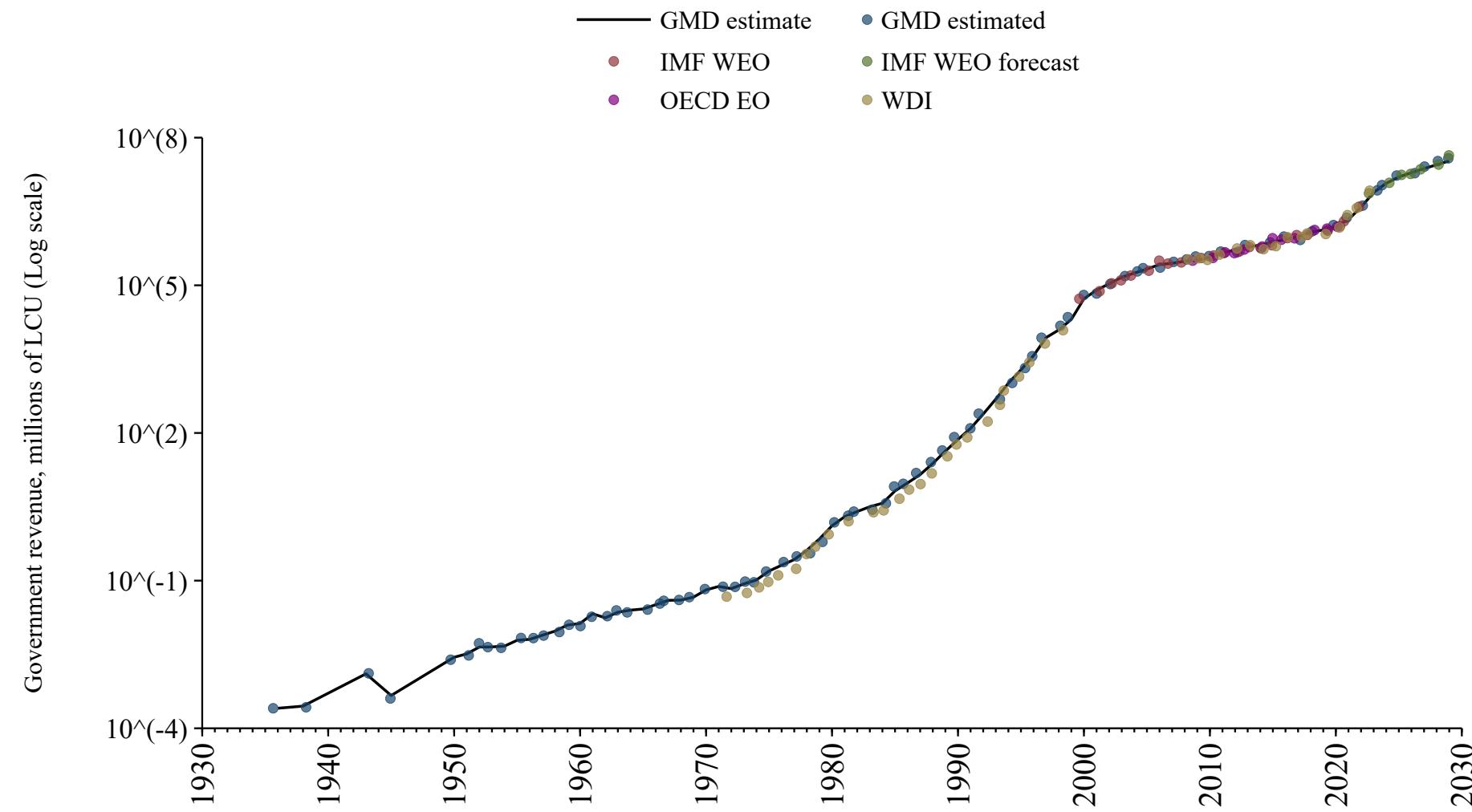
Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 101%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1965 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



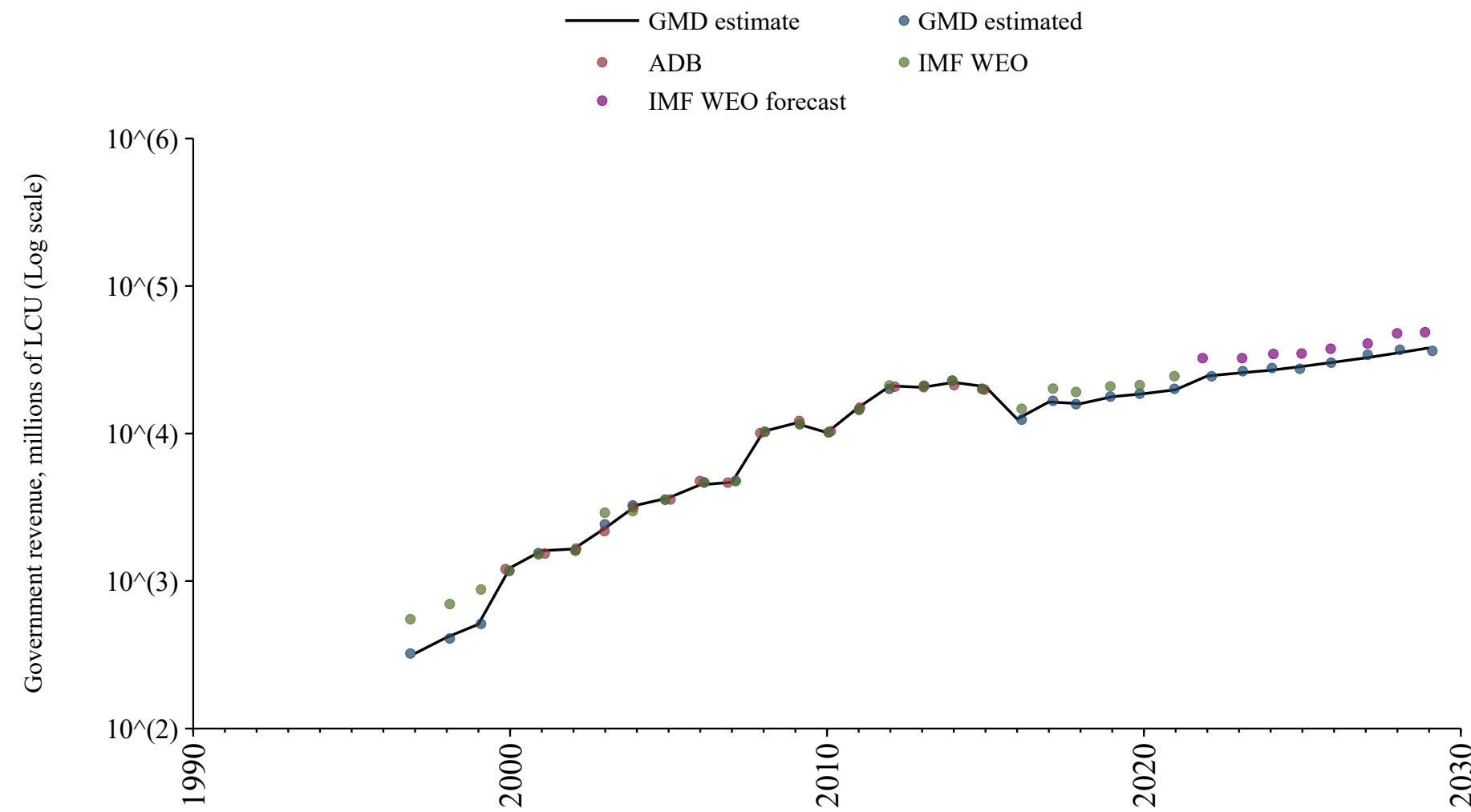
Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1936 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



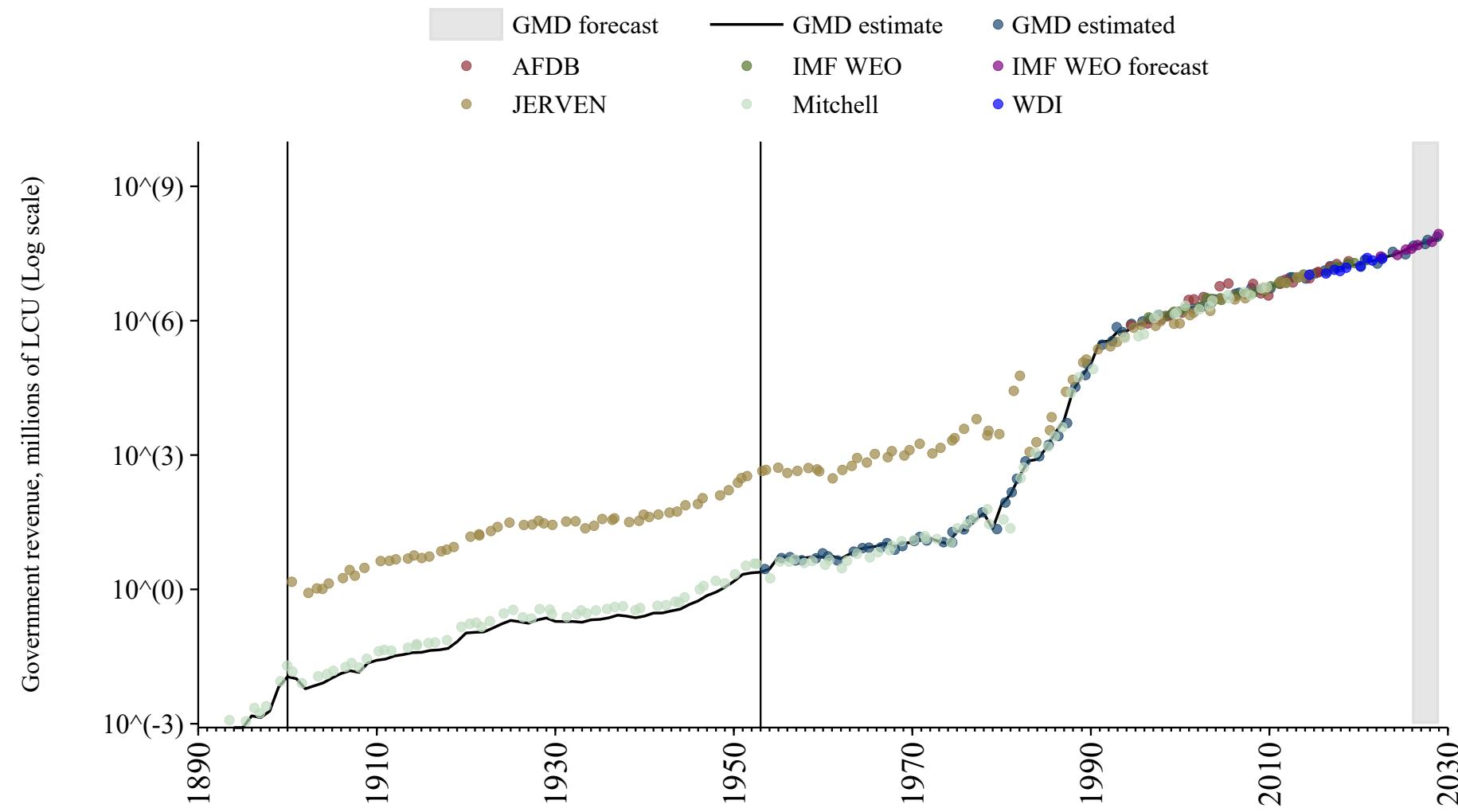
Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



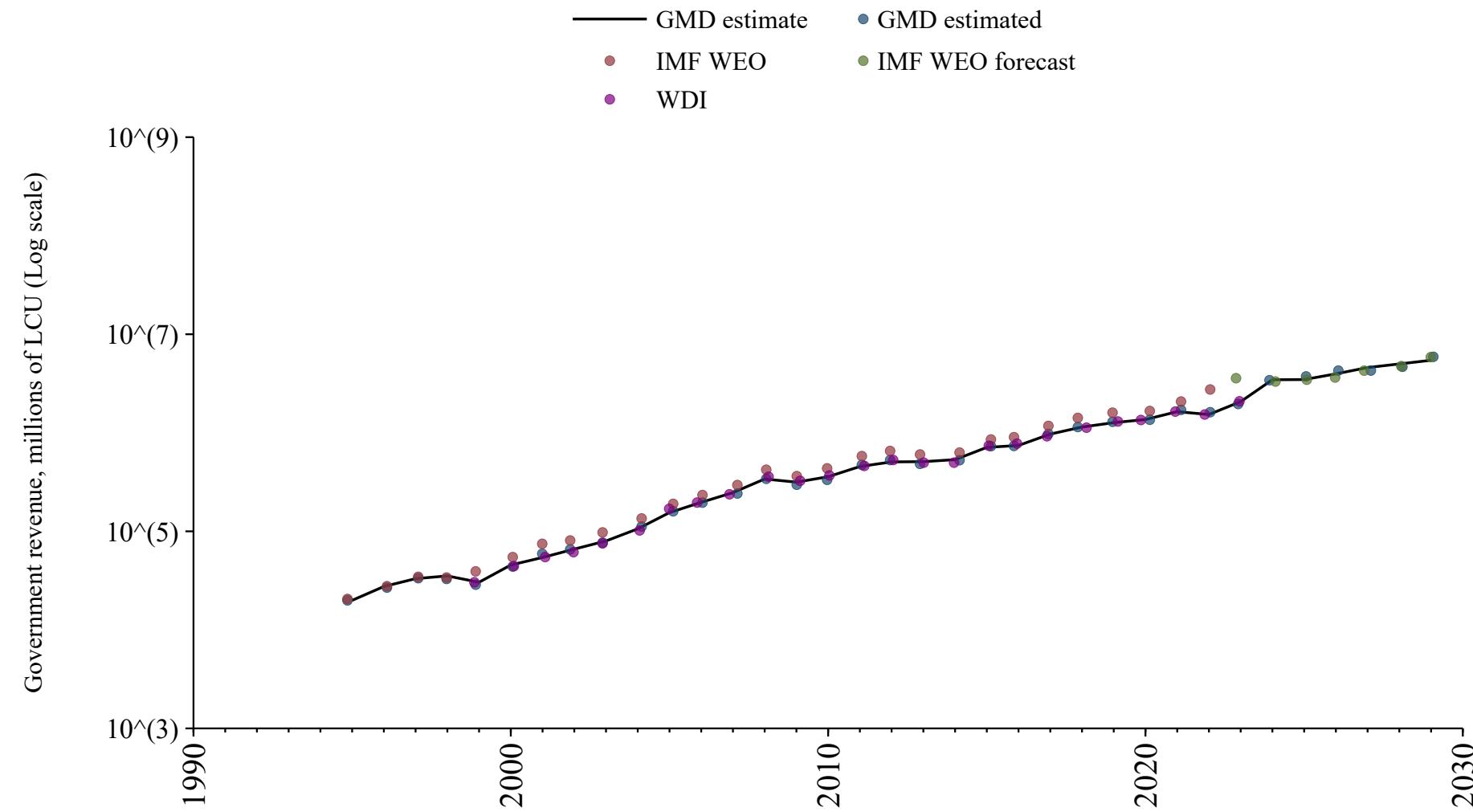
Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1894 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901: (ratio = 68.4%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1901 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = .7%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1954 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



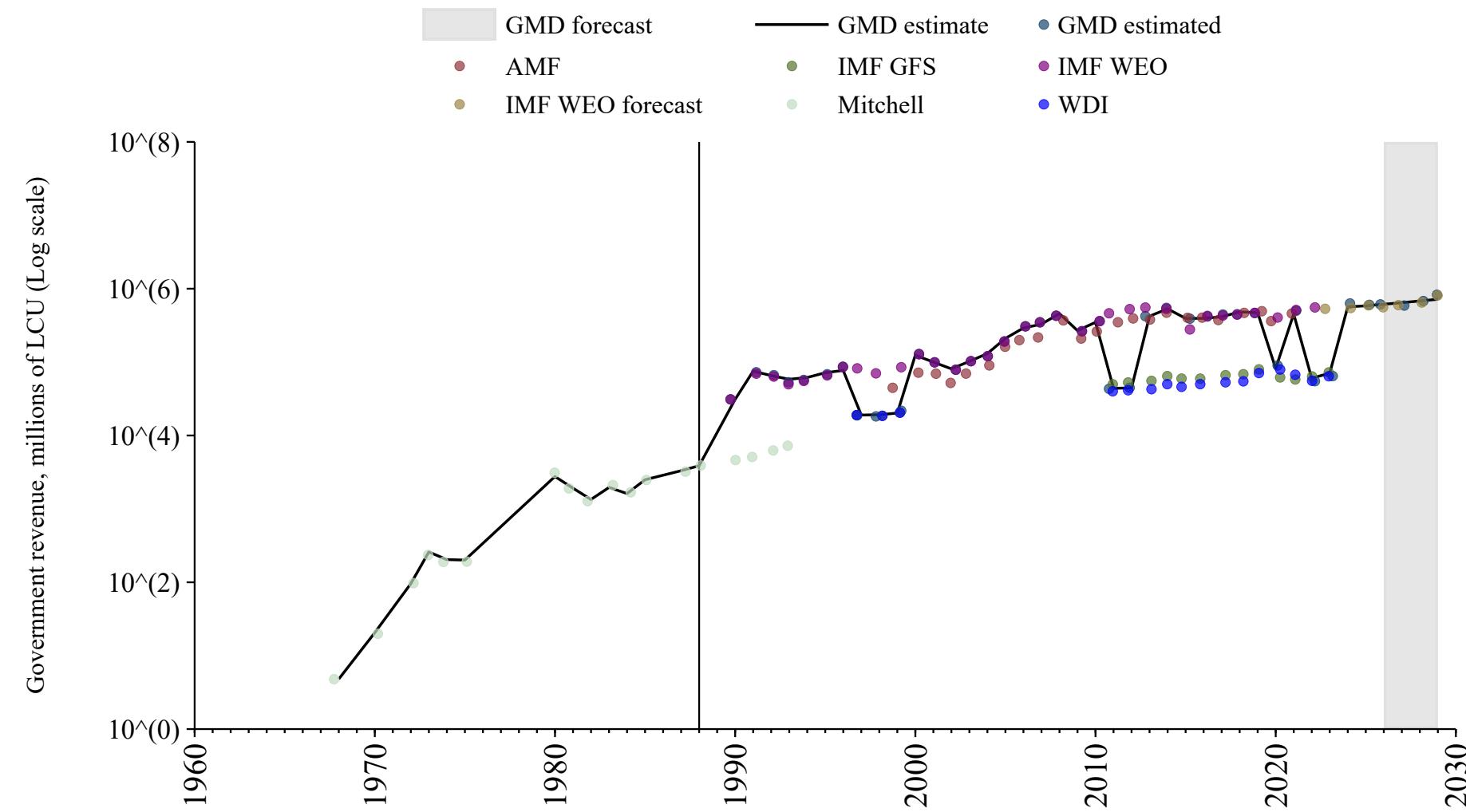
Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



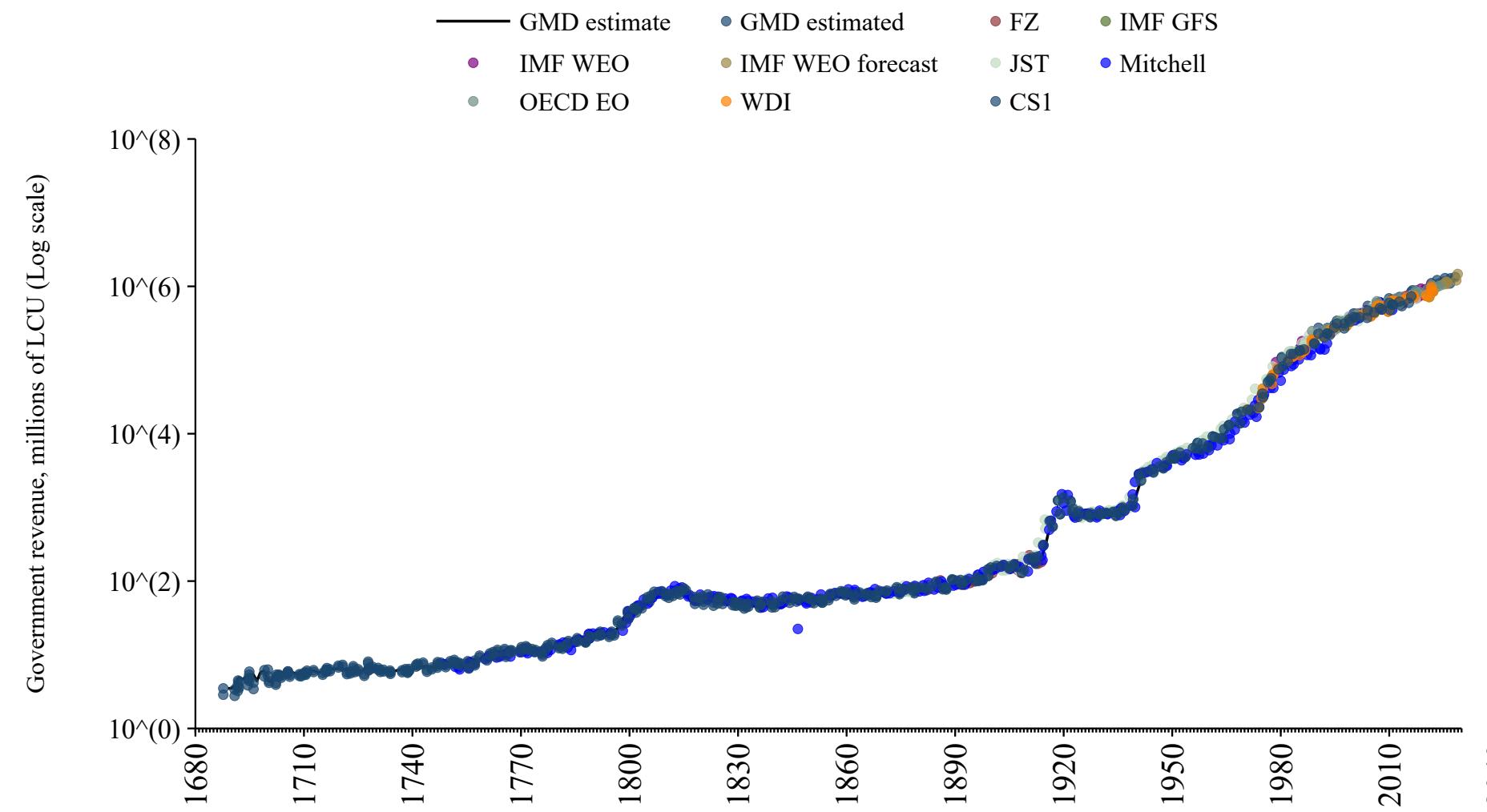
United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1968 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989.
Müller et al. (2025)	1989 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



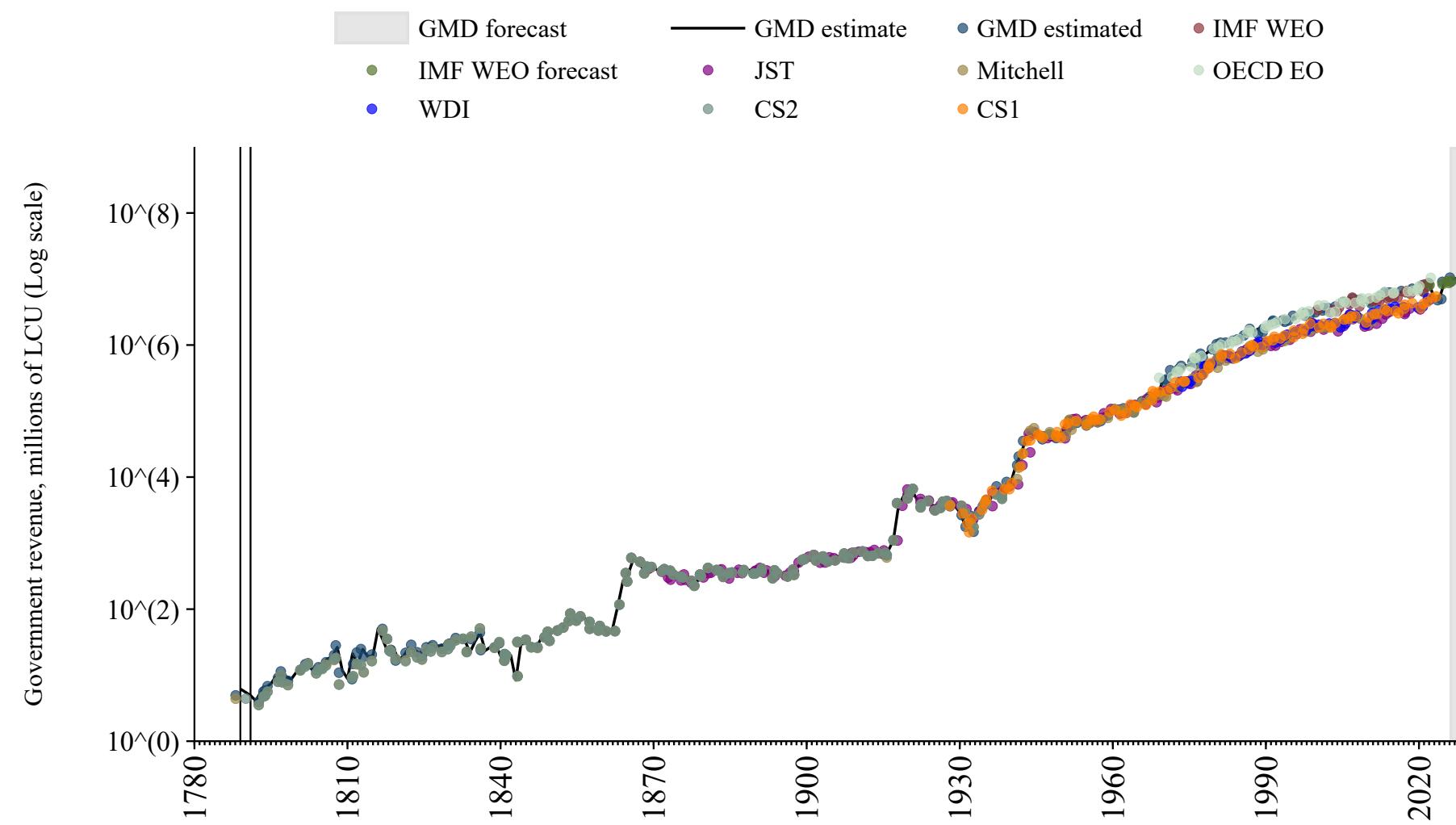
United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1689 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



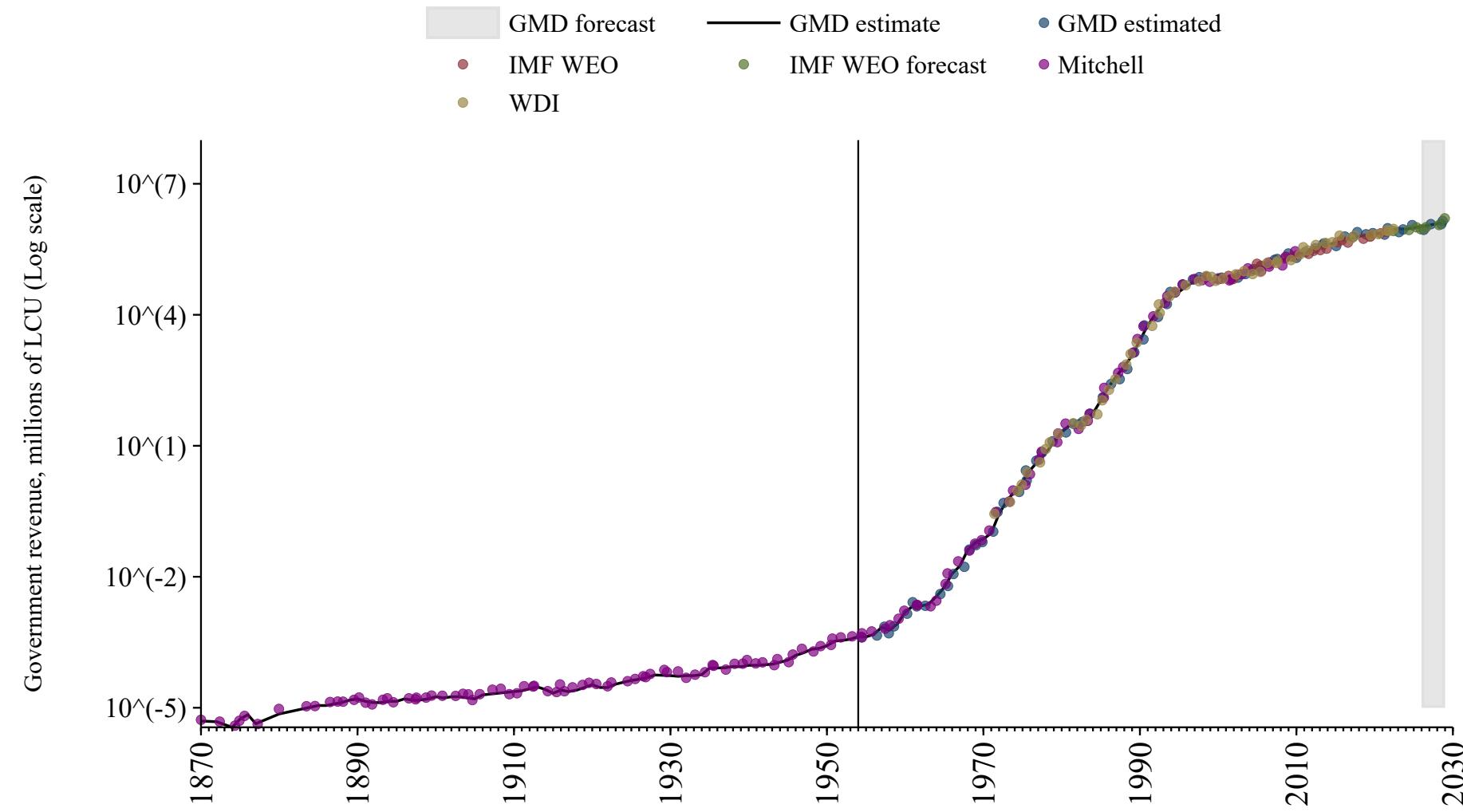
United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1789 - 1789	Spliced using overlapping data in 1790: (ratio = 125.1%).
Carter et al. (2006)	1790 - 1791	Spliced using overlapping data in 1792: (ratio = 111.8%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1792 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



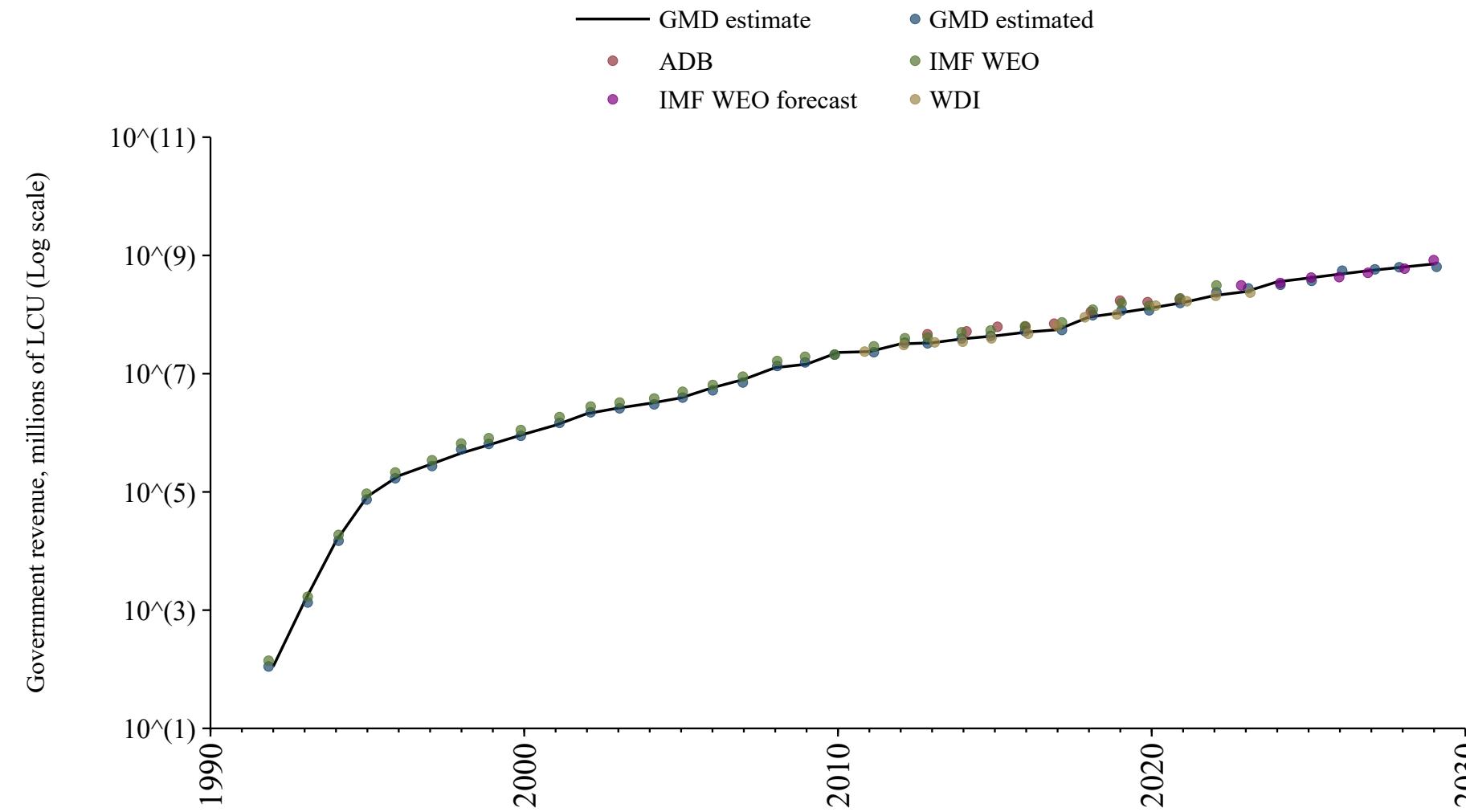
Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1870 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 93.8%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1955 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



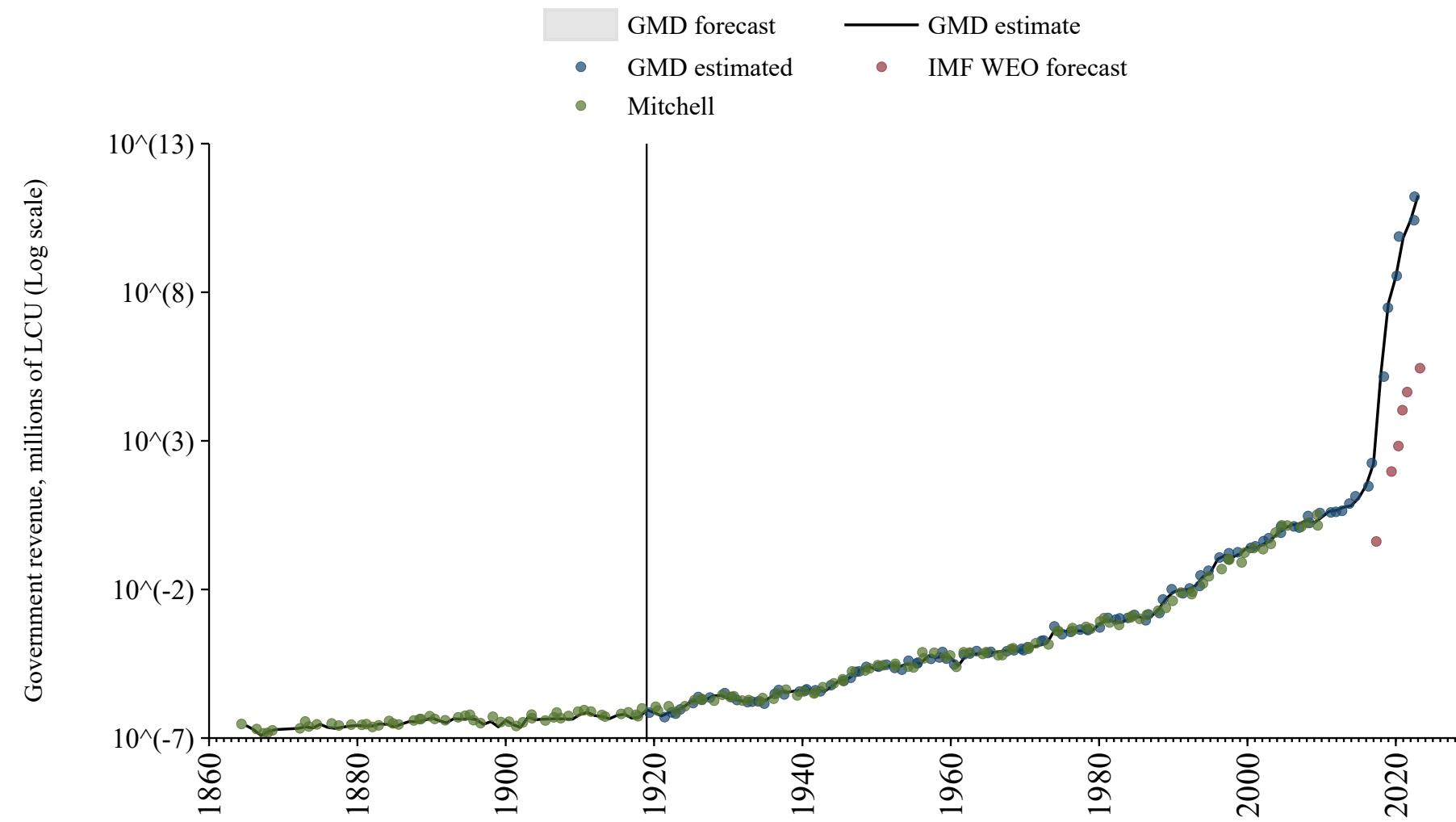
Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



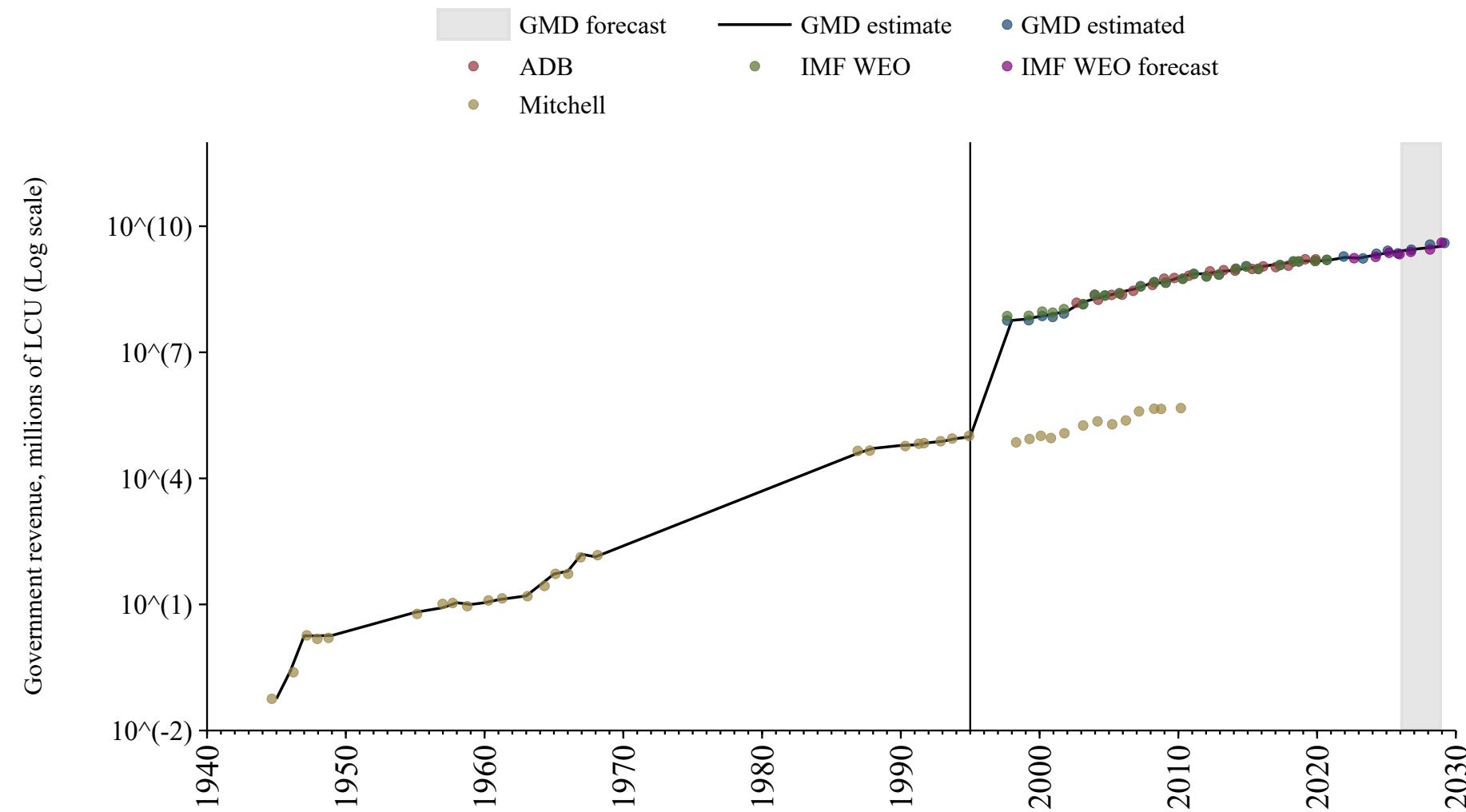
Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1865 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920: (ratio = 88%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1920 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



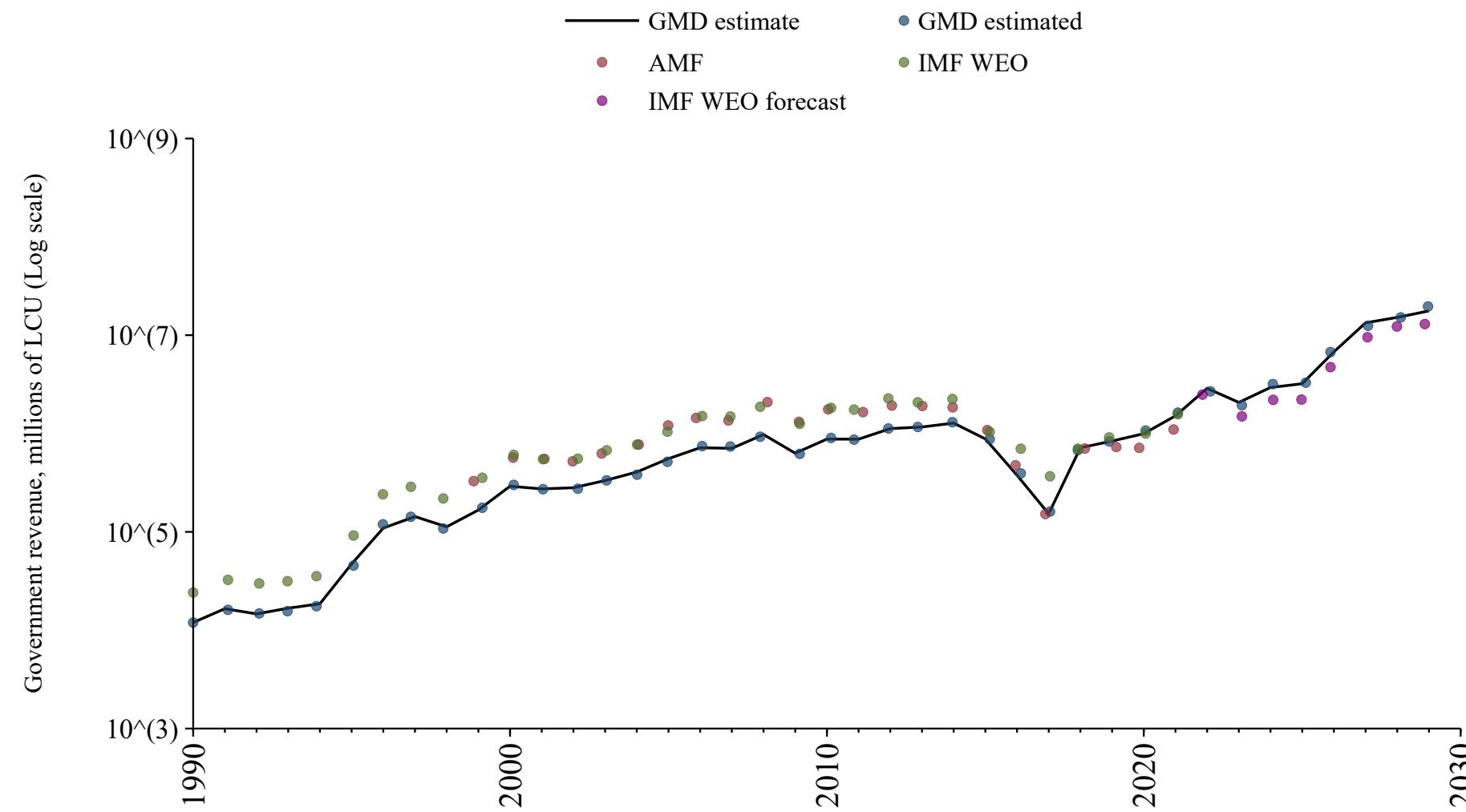
Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
Müller et al. (2025)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



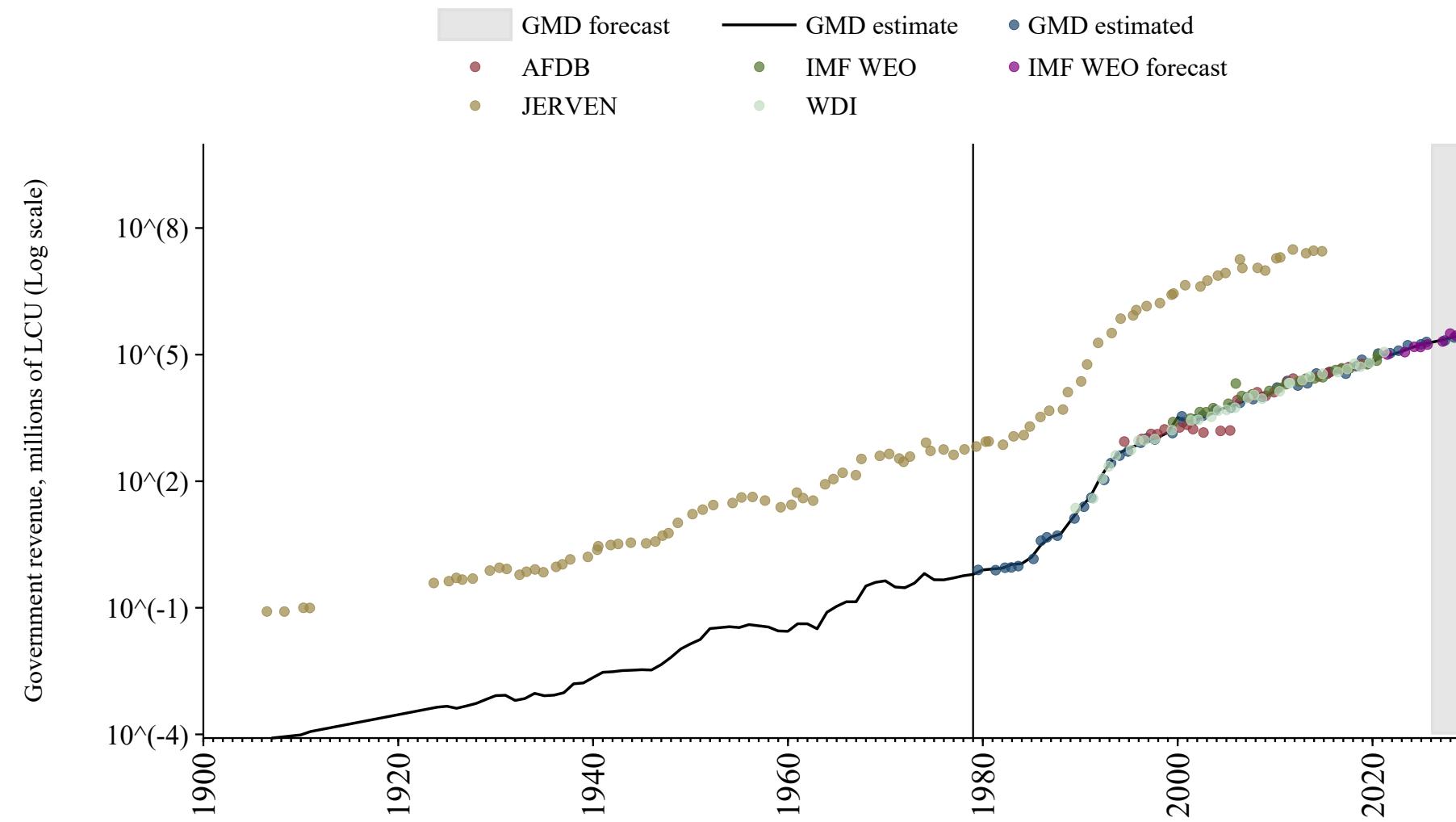
Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



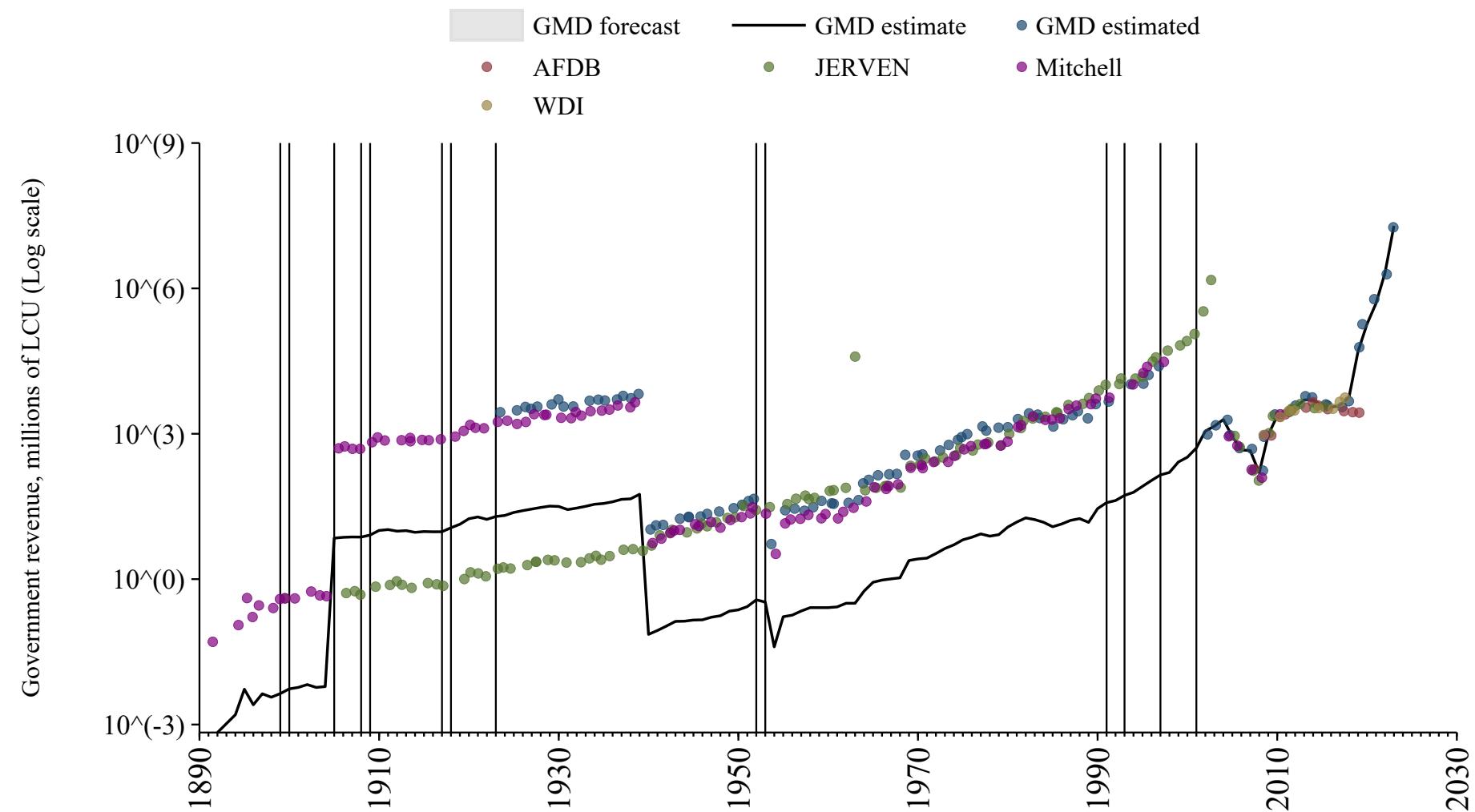
Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1907 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = .1%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



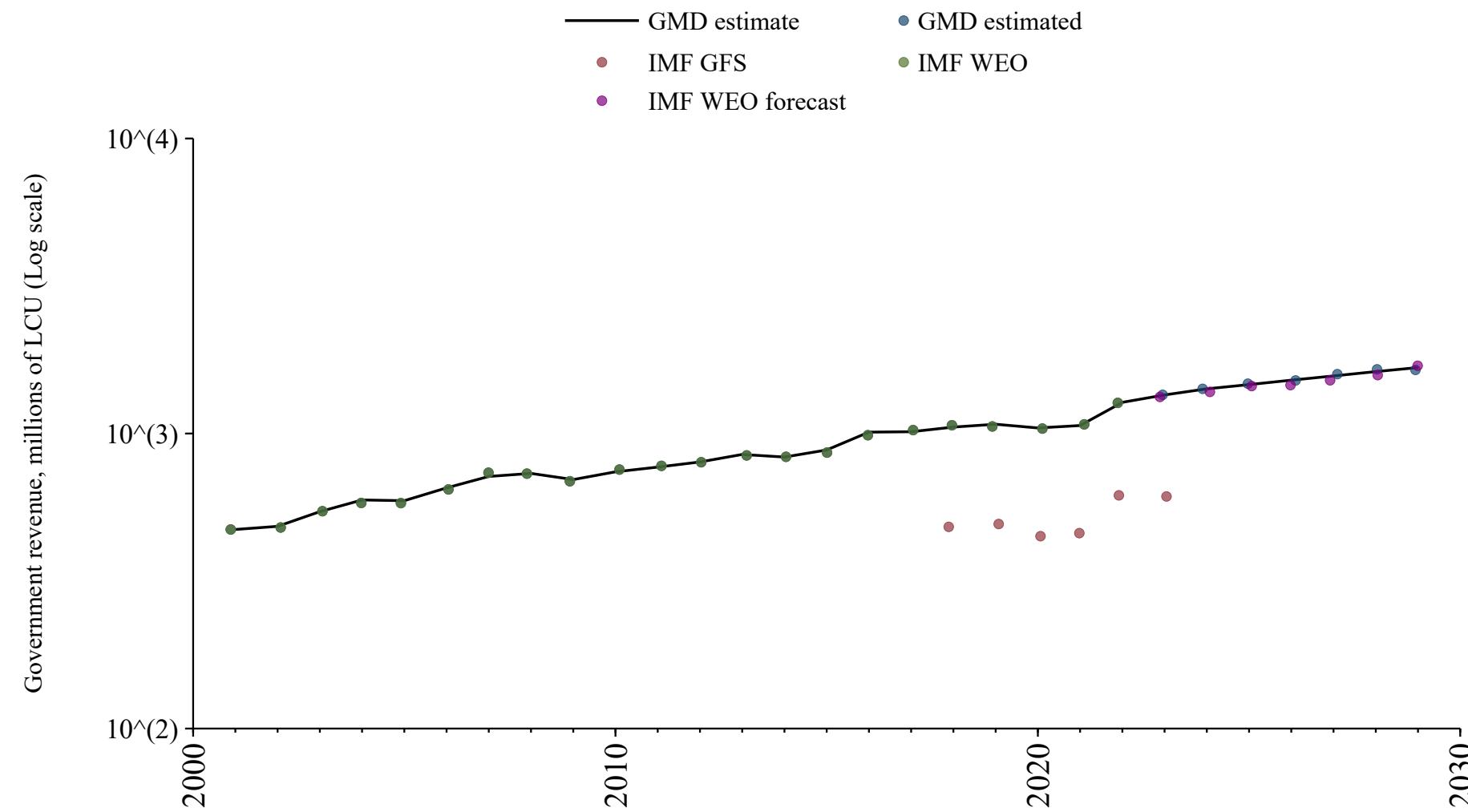
Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1892 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 1.3%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901: (ratio = 1.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1901 - 1905	Spliced using overlapping data in 1906: (ratio = 1.3%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1906 - 1908	Spliced using overlapping data in 1909: (ratio = 1340.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1909 - 1909	Spliced using overlapping data in 1910: (ratio = 1.3%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1910 - 1917	Spliced using overlapping data in 1918: (ratio = 1291.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1918 - 1918	Spliced using overlapping data in 1919: (ratio = 1.3%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1919 - 1923	Spliced using overlapping data in 1924: (ratio = 1291.9%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1924 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = .7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = 1.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1954 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = .7%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1992 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = .4%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1994 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = .6%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1998 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = .4%).
Müller et al. (2025)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



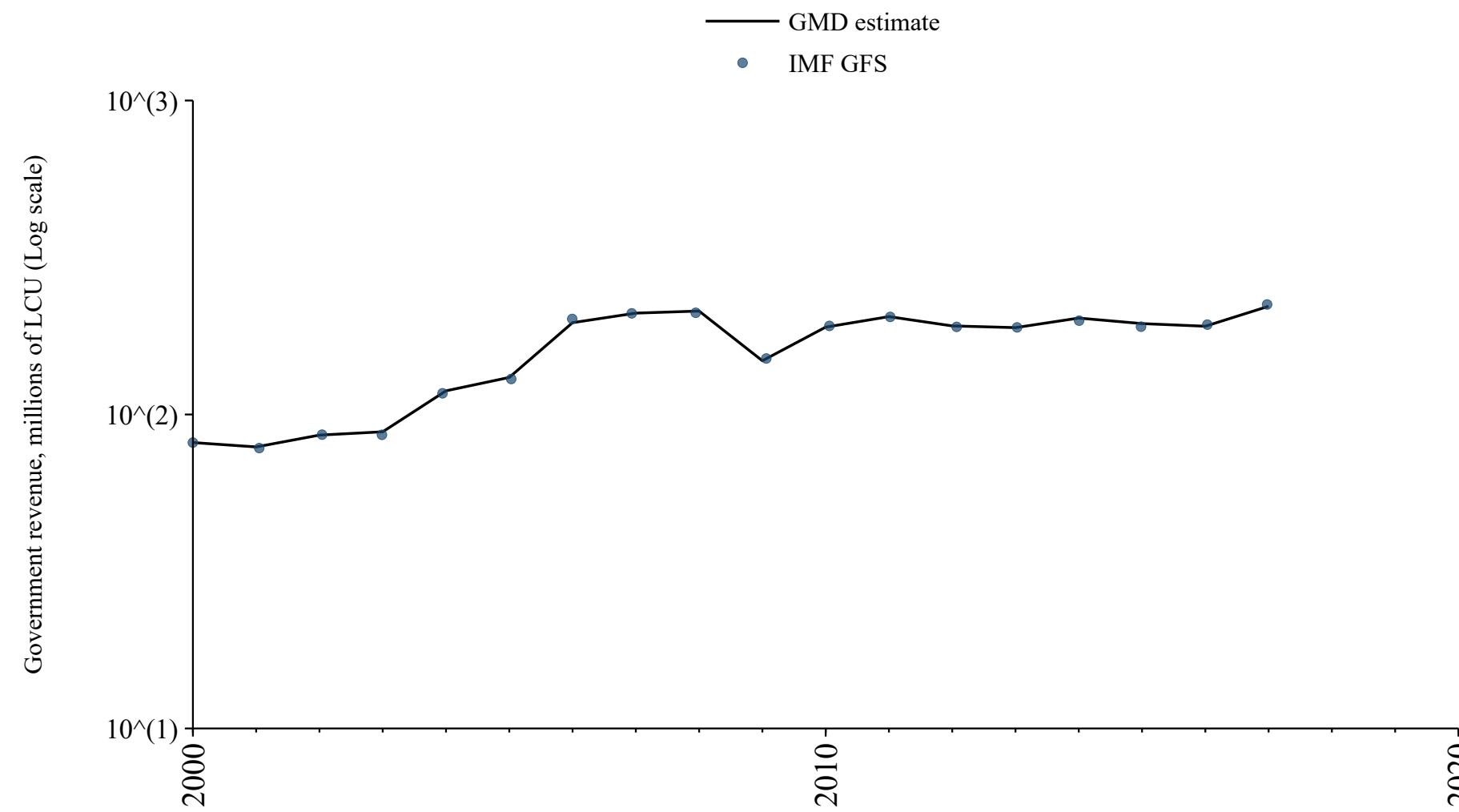
Andorra

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



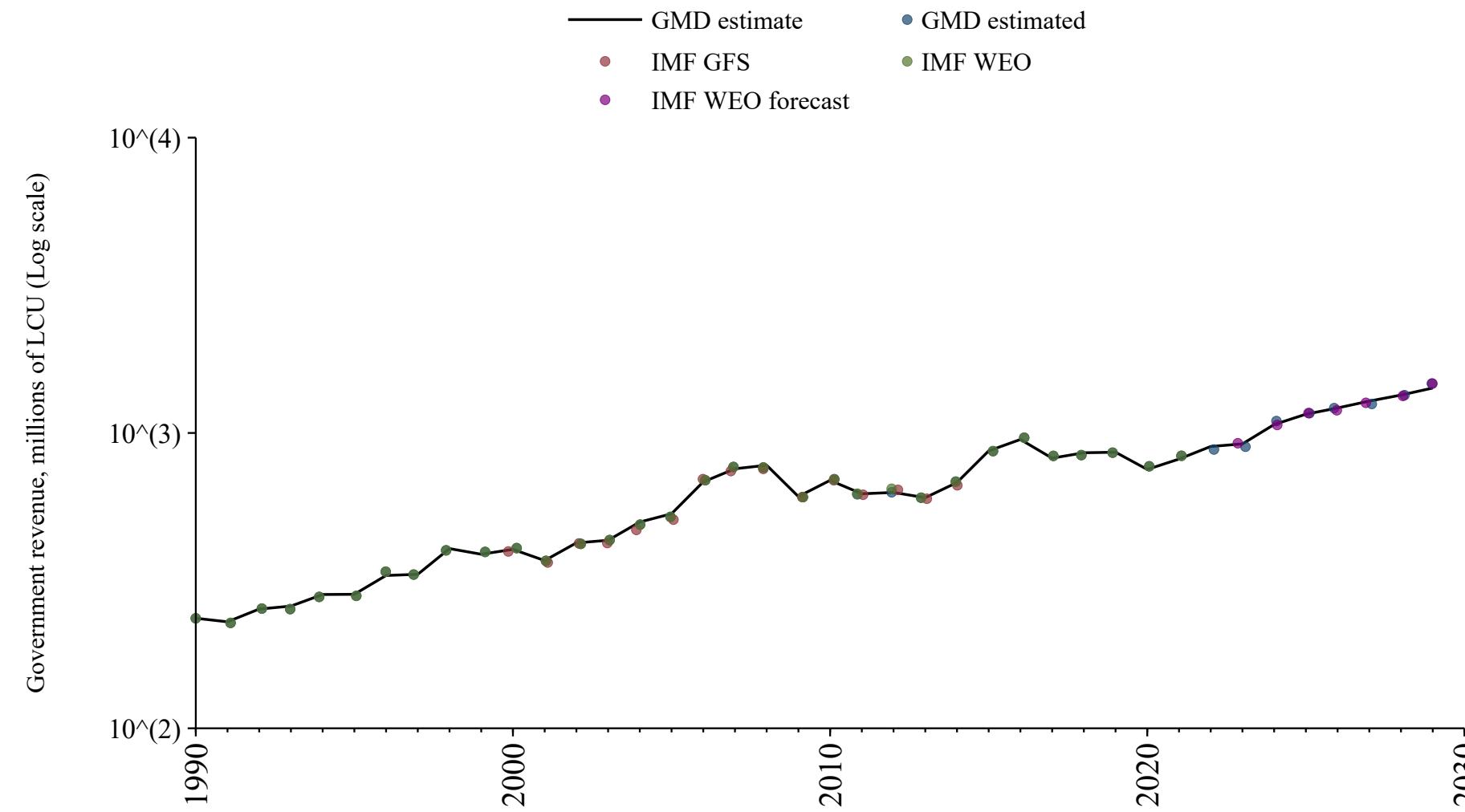
Anguilla

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



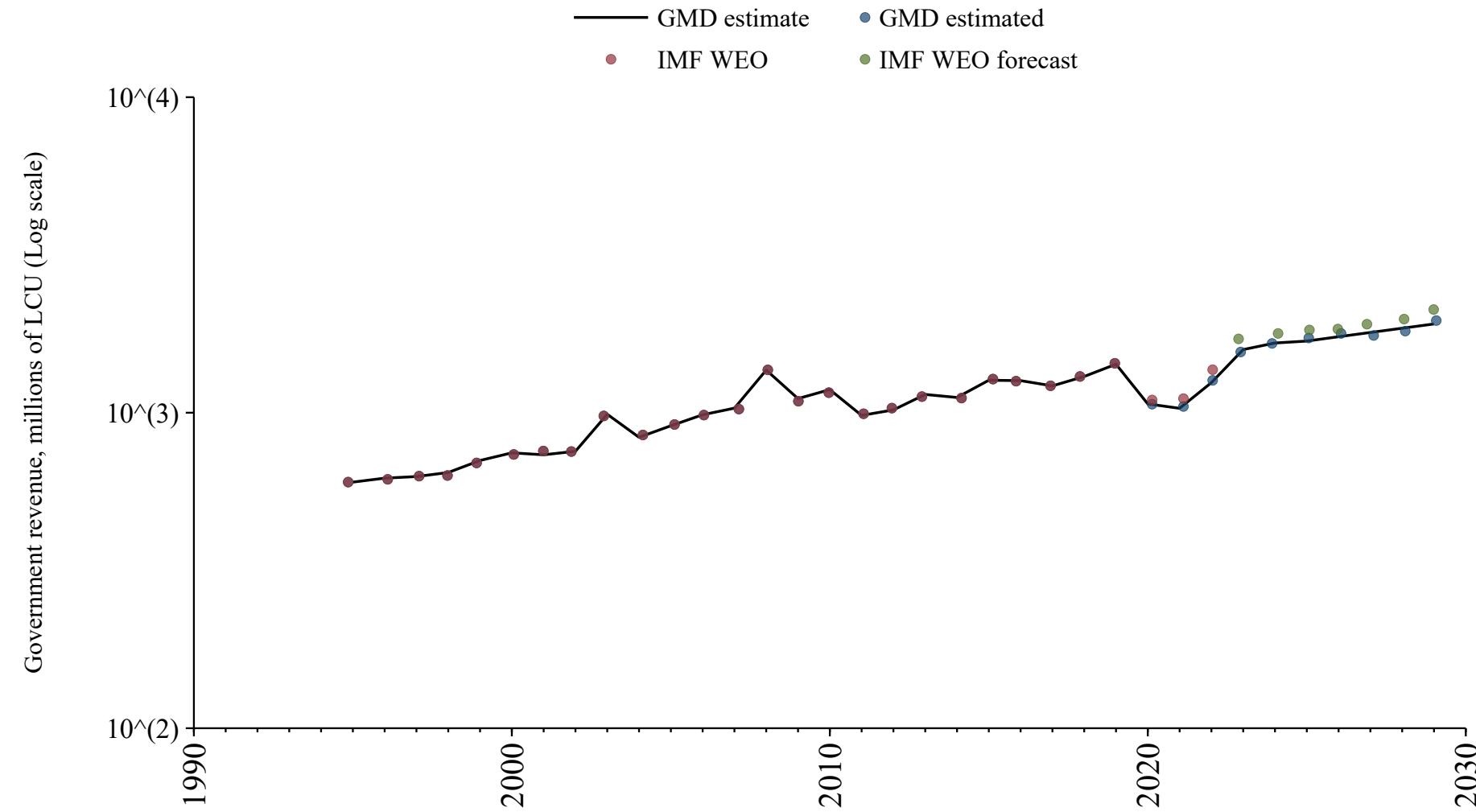
Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



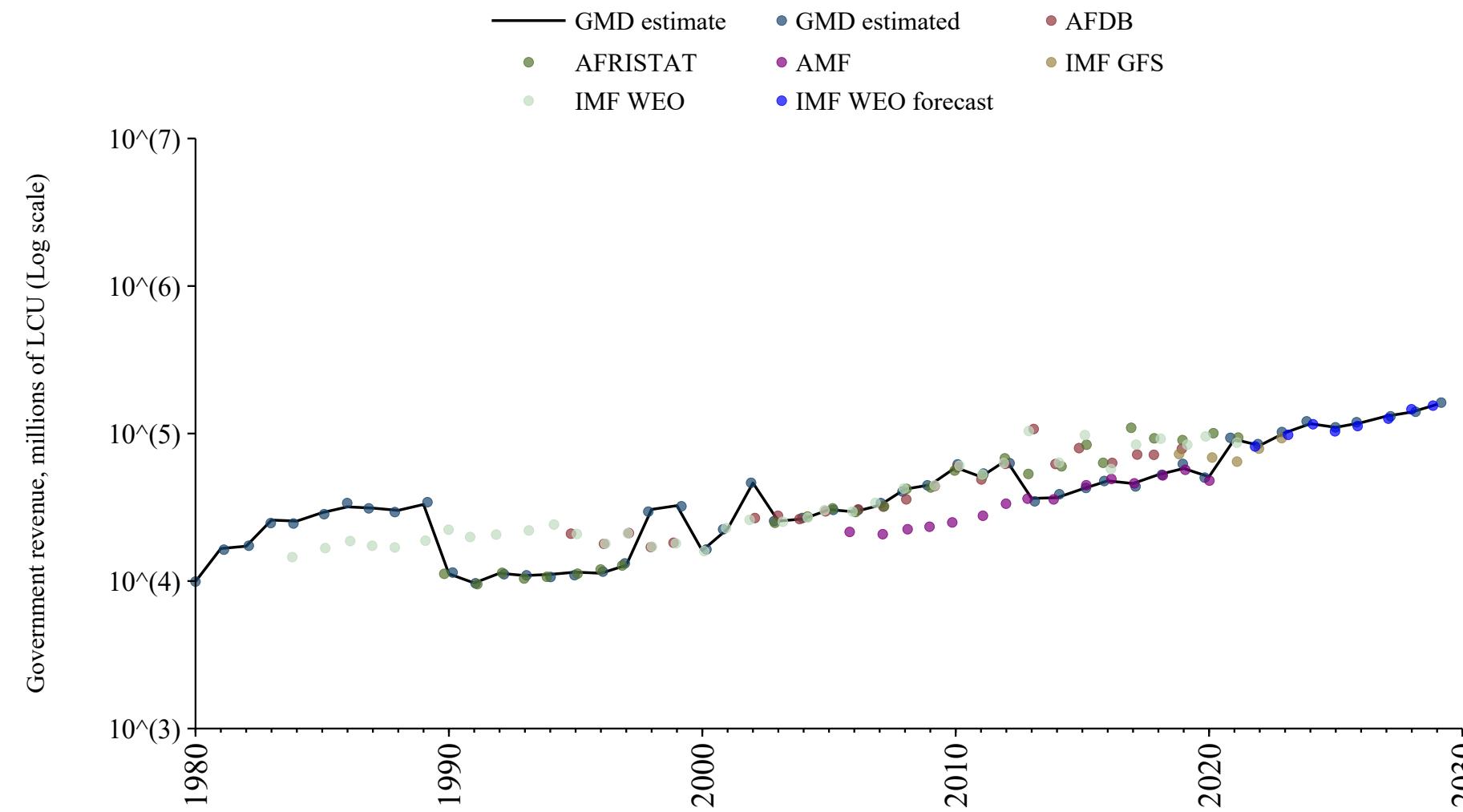
Aruba

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



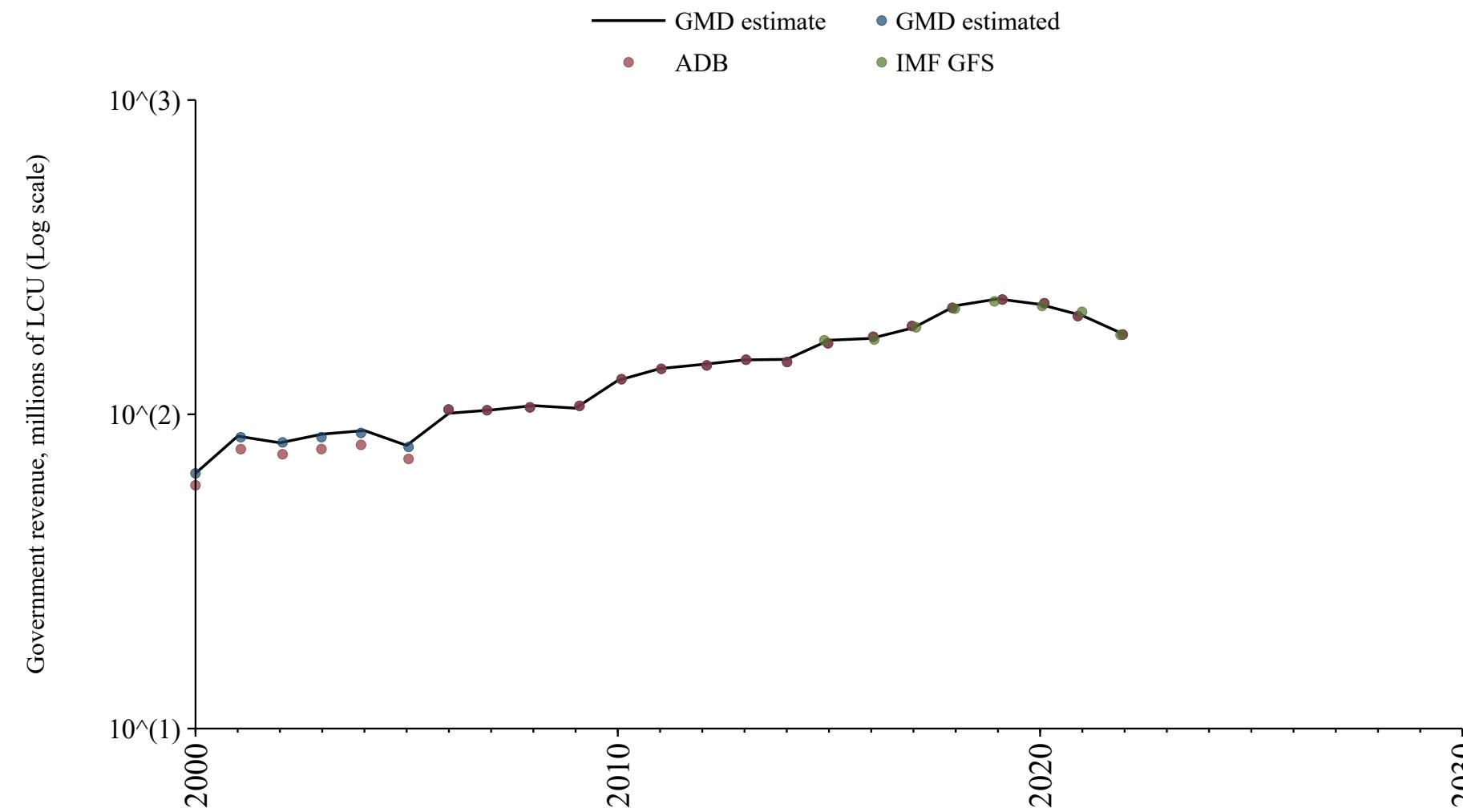
Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



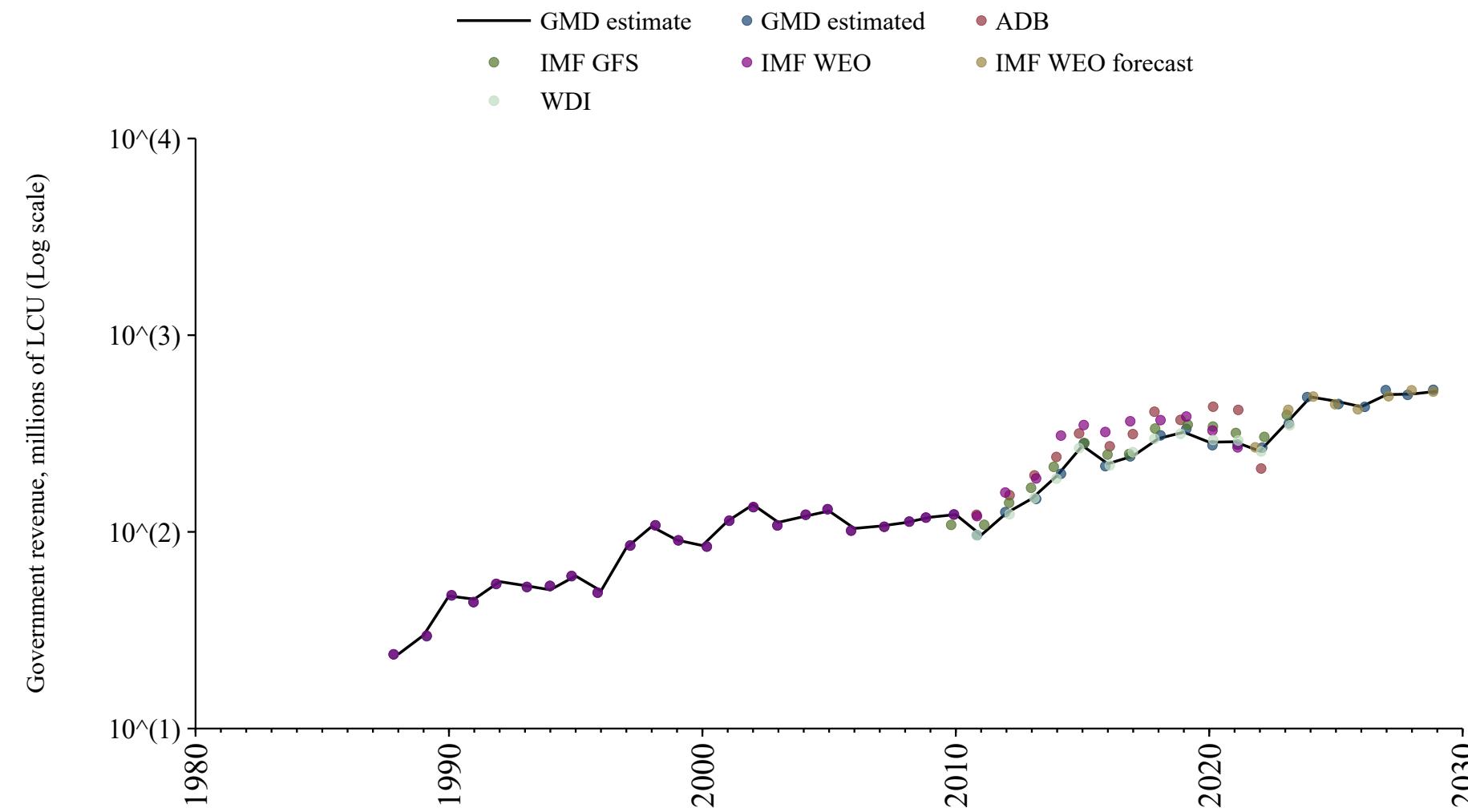
Cook Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



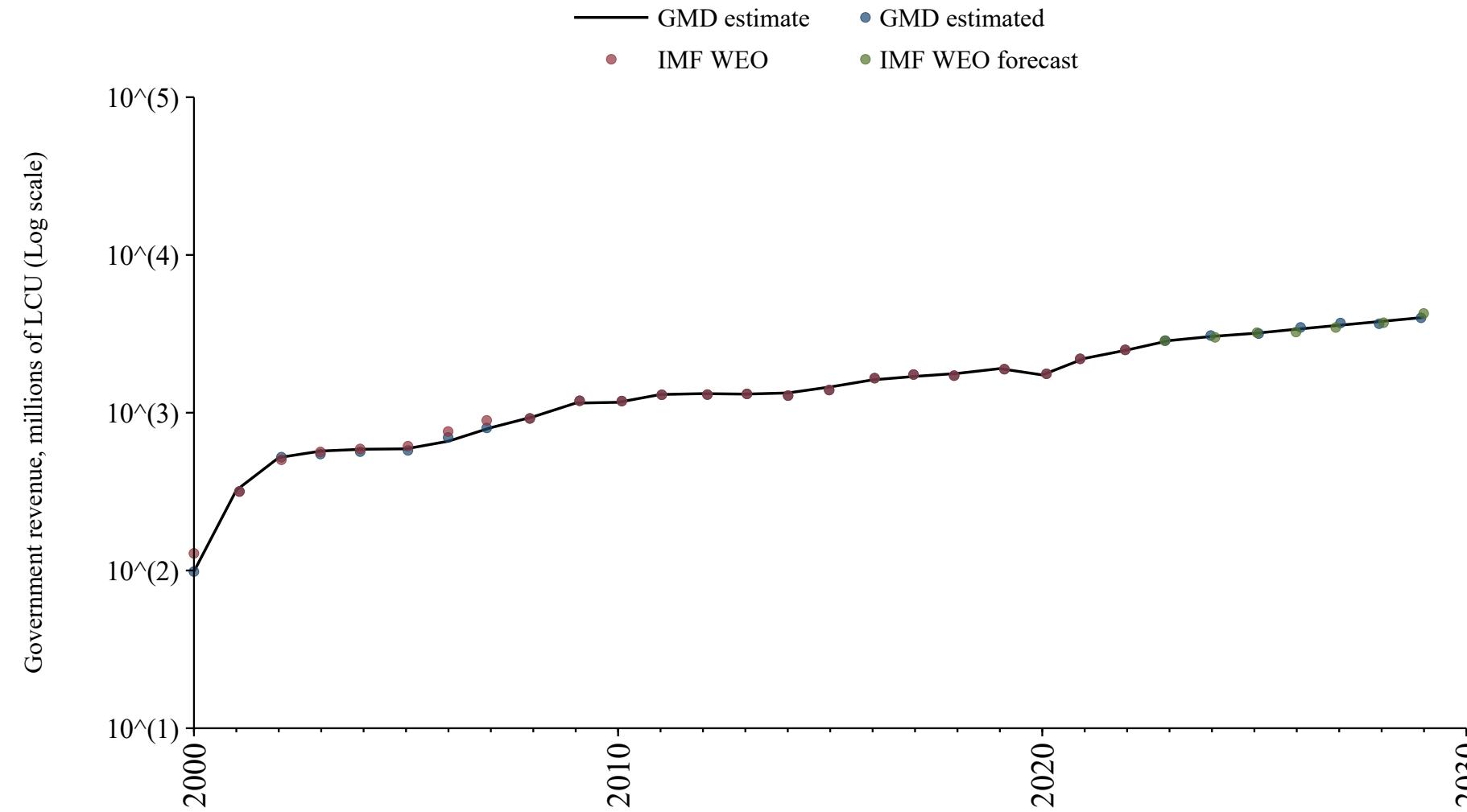
Kiribati

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



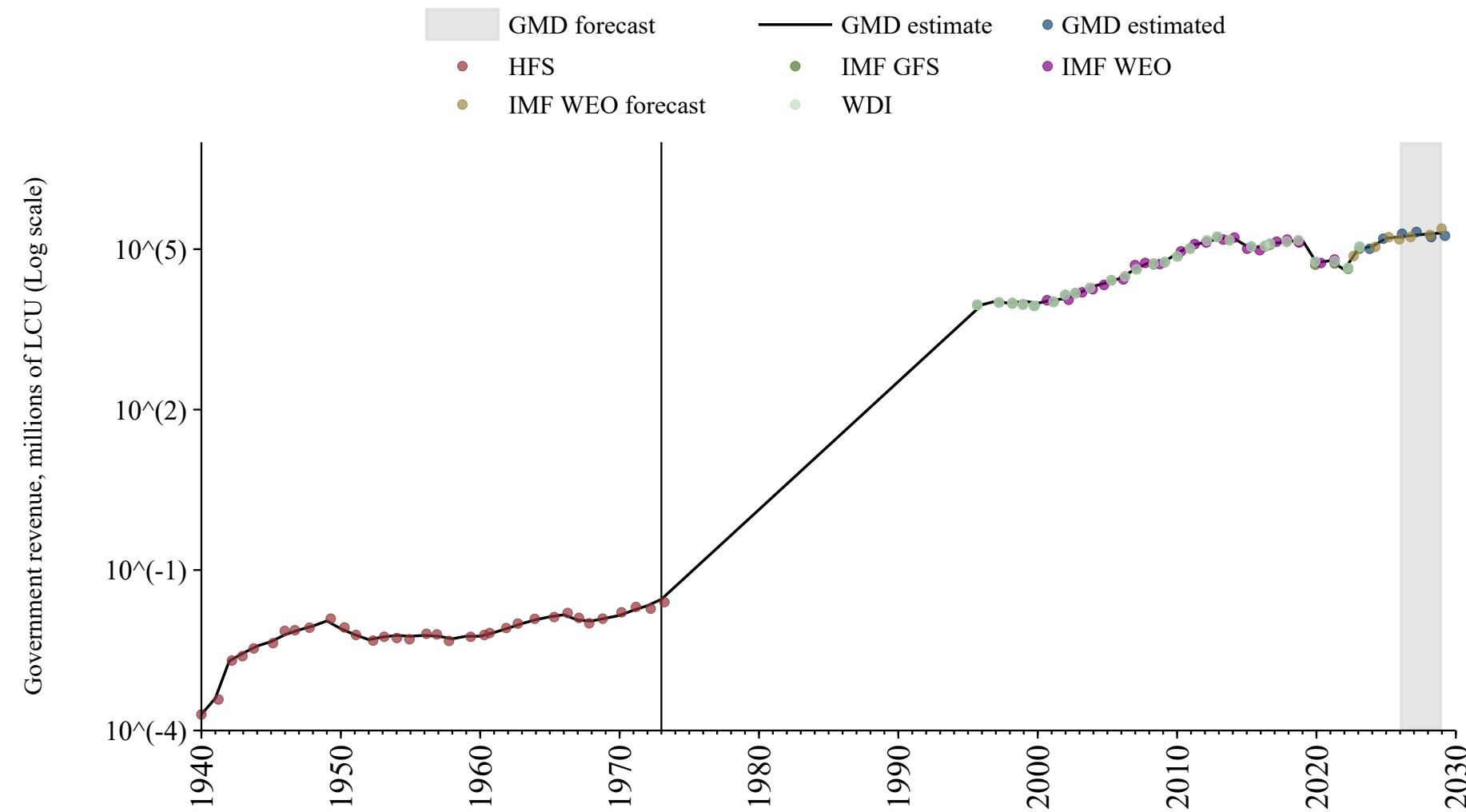
Kosovo

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



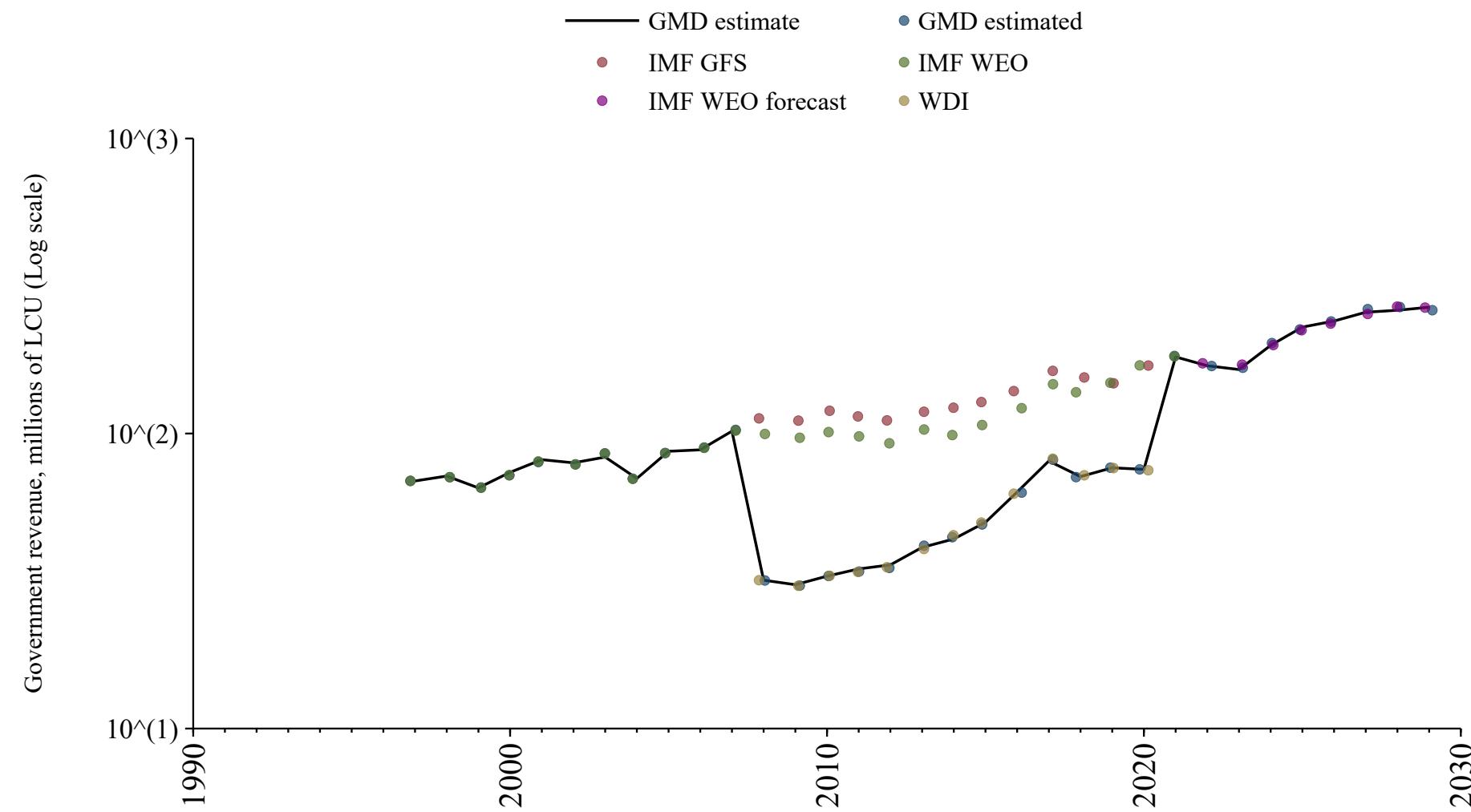
Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1940 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974.
Müller et al. (2025)	1974 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



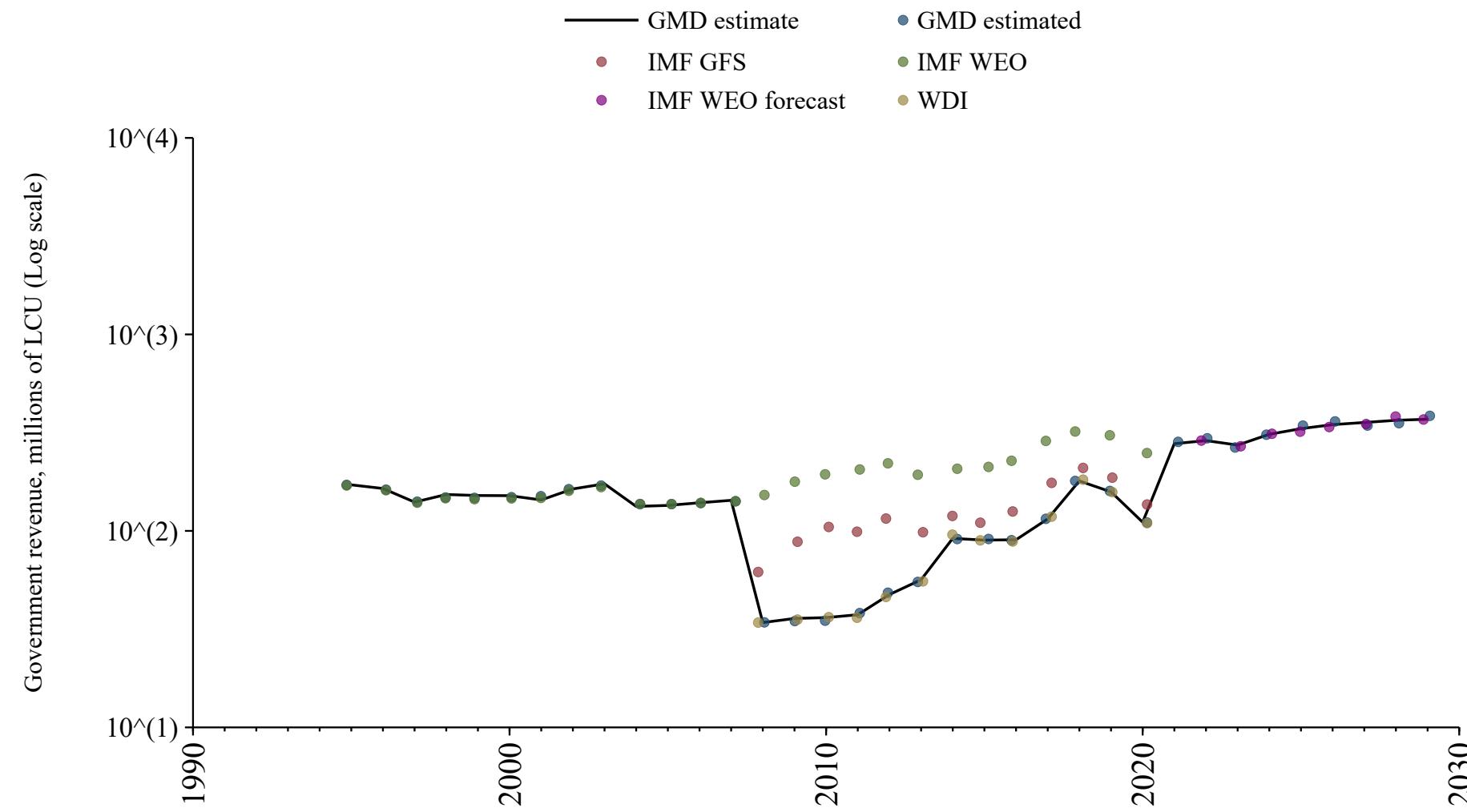
Marshall Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



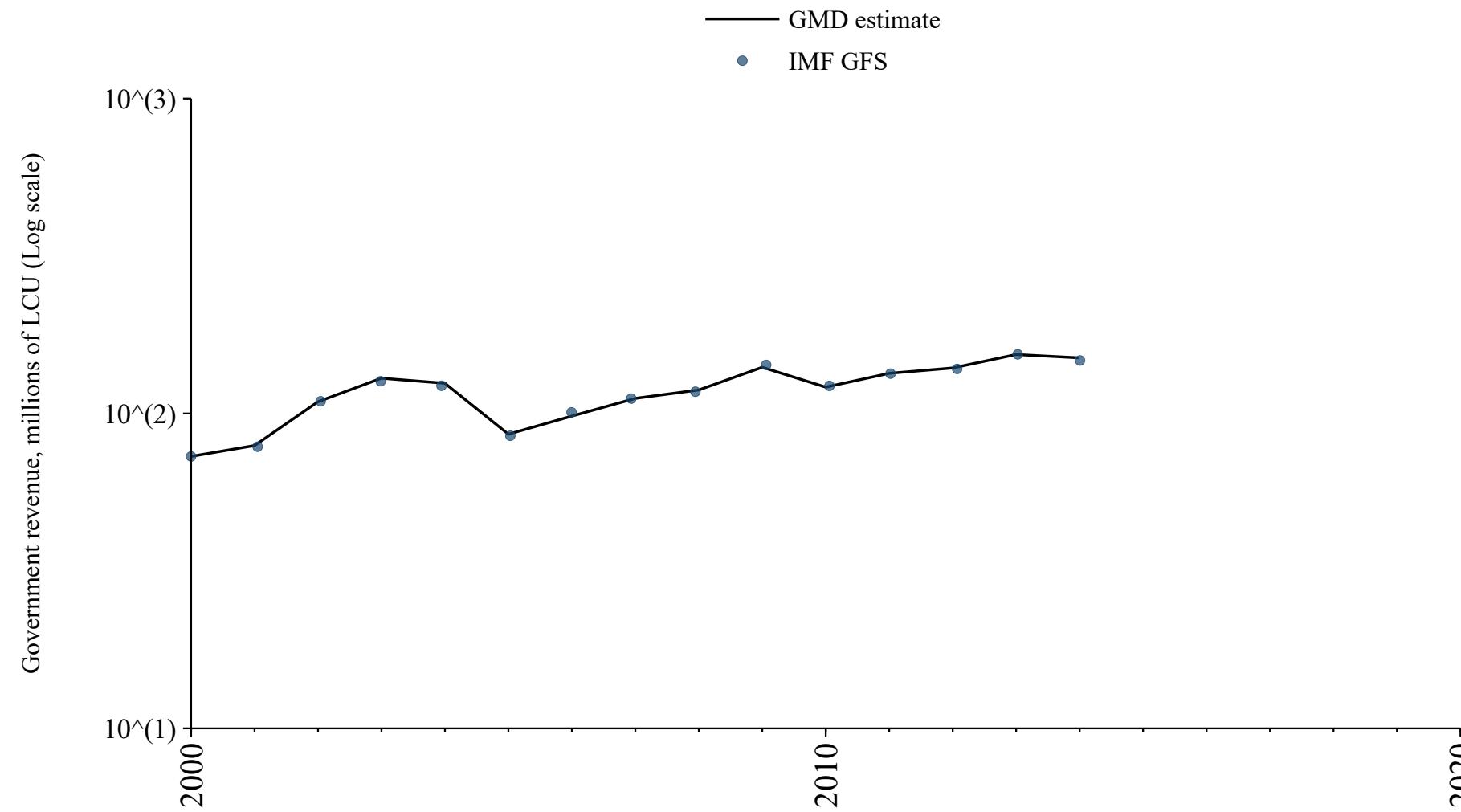
Micronesia (Federated States of)

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



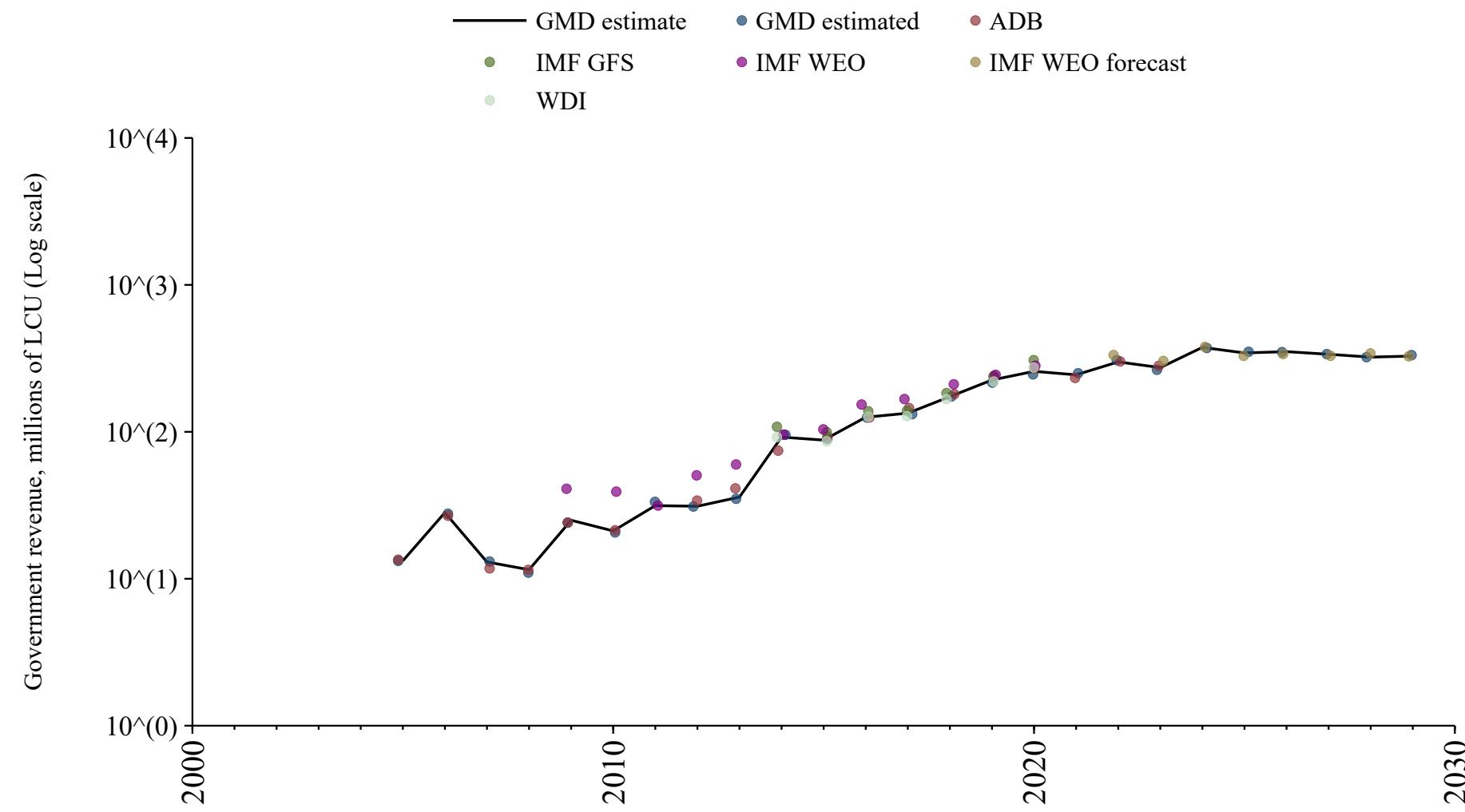
Montserrat

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.



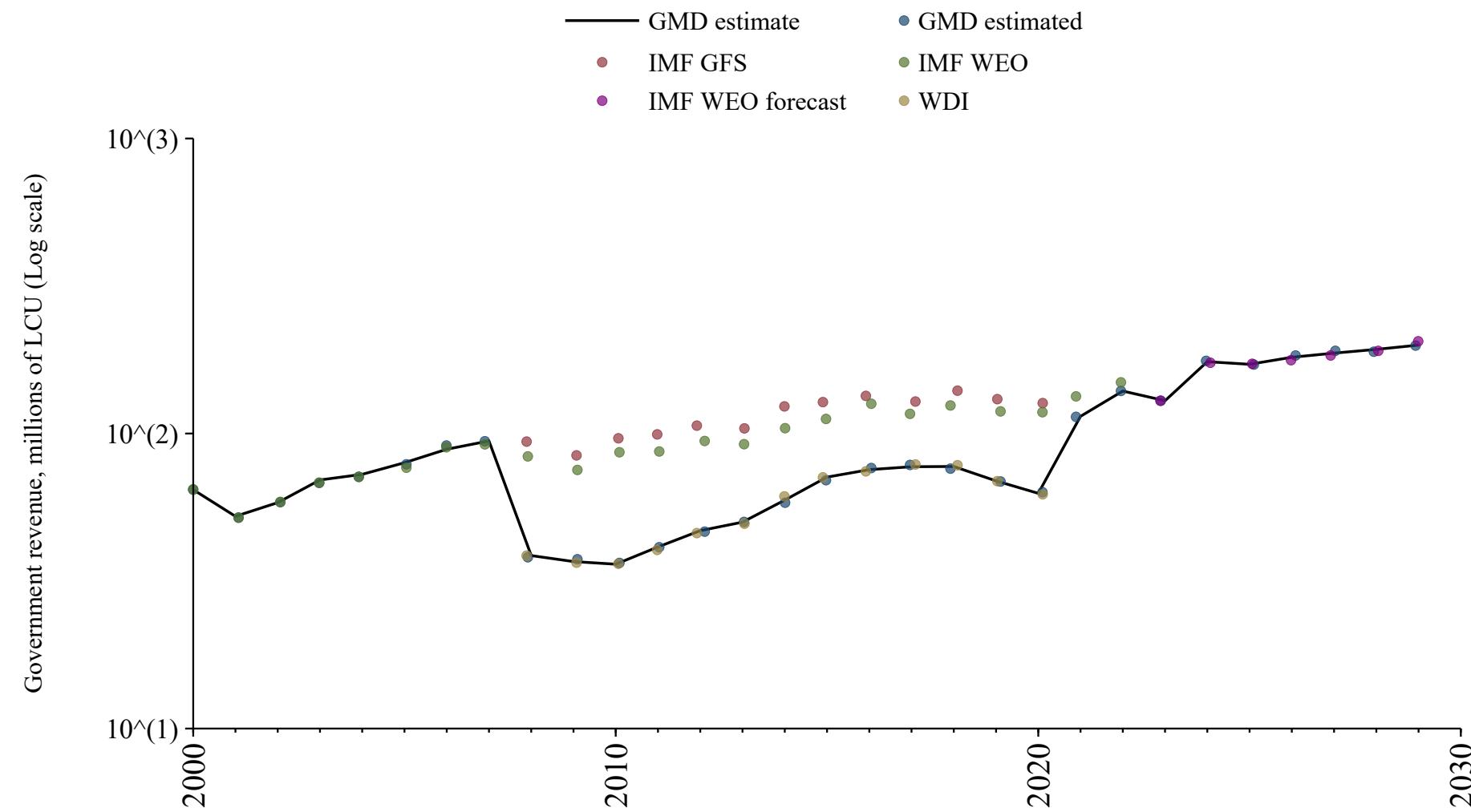
Nauru

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	2005 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



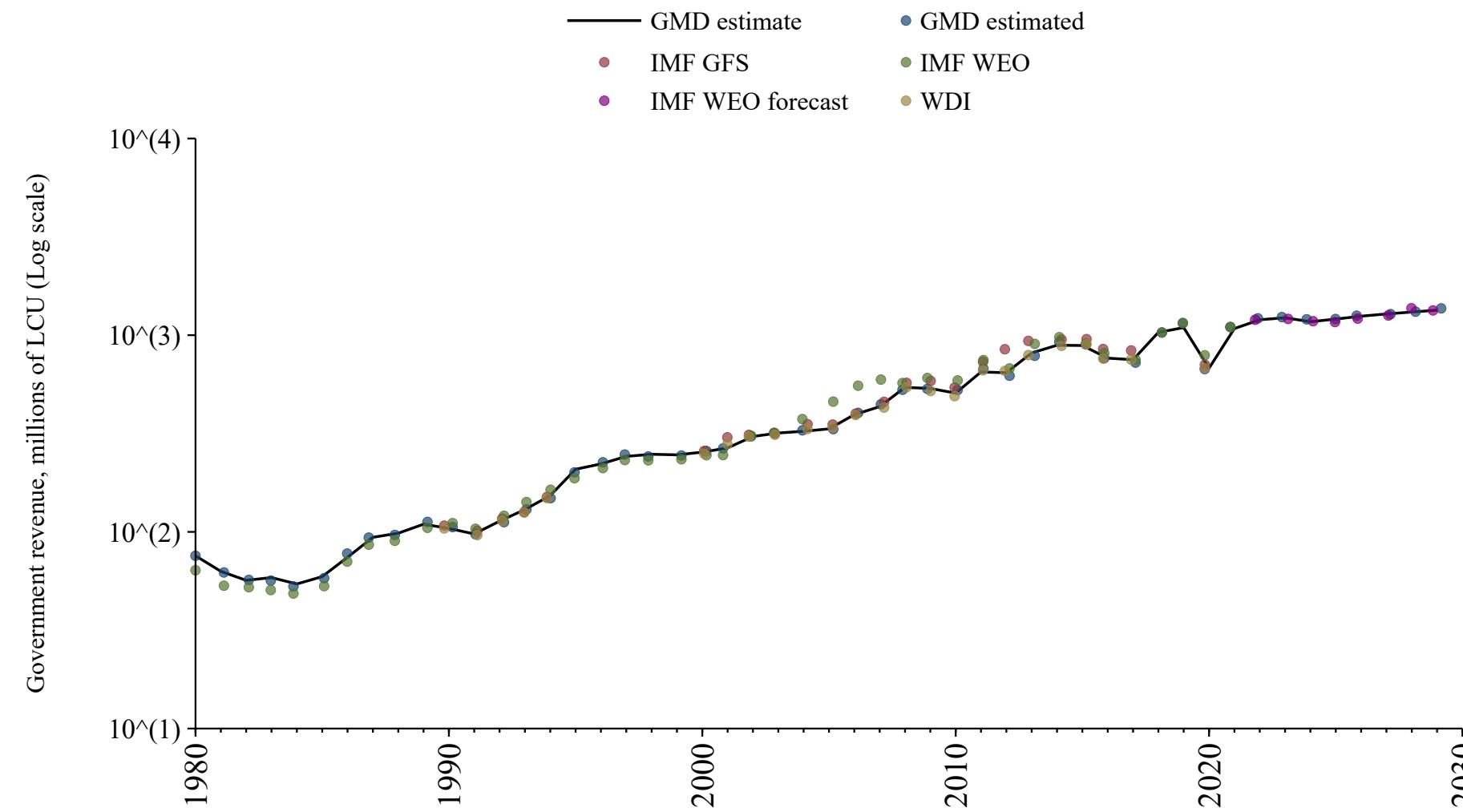
Palau

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



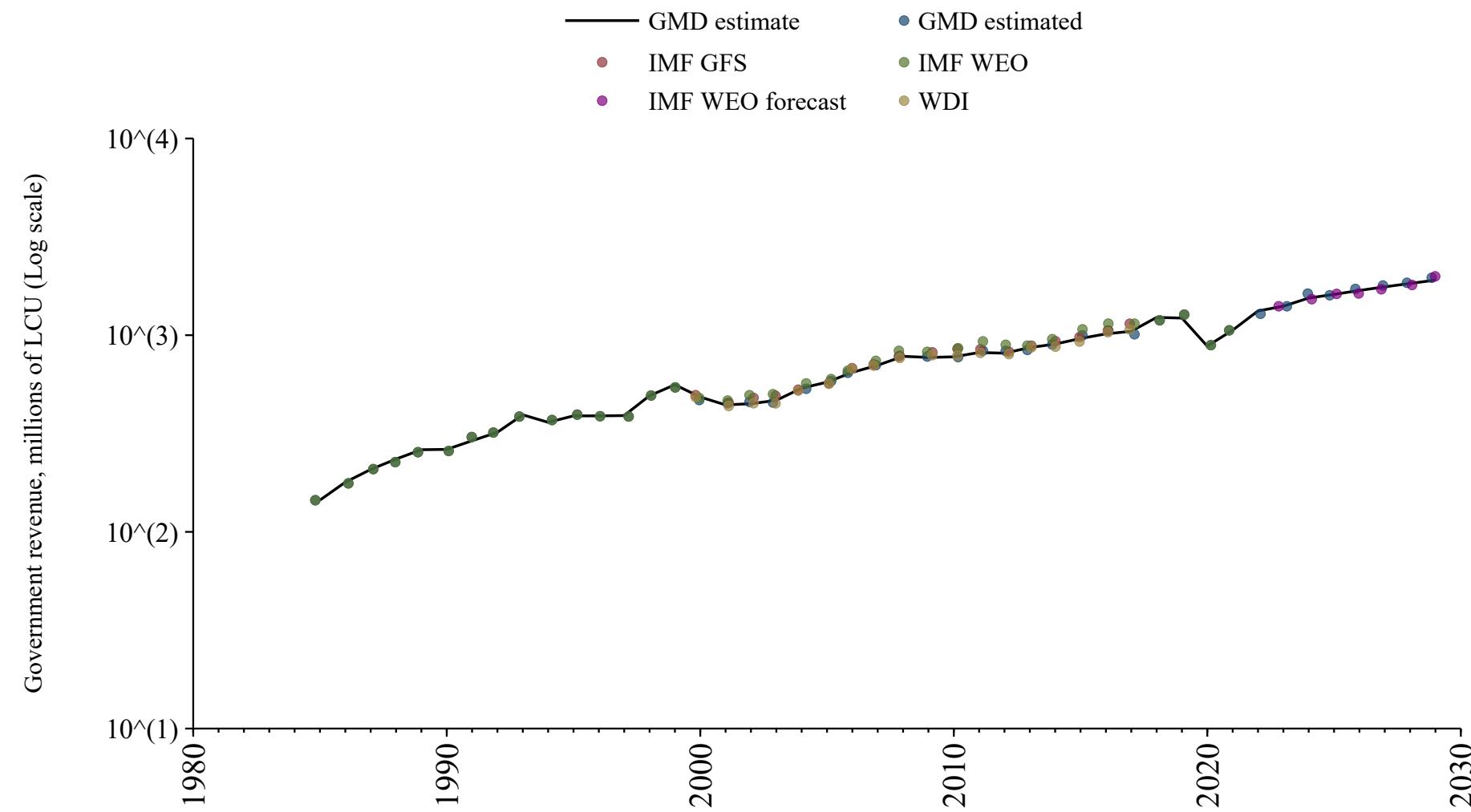
Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



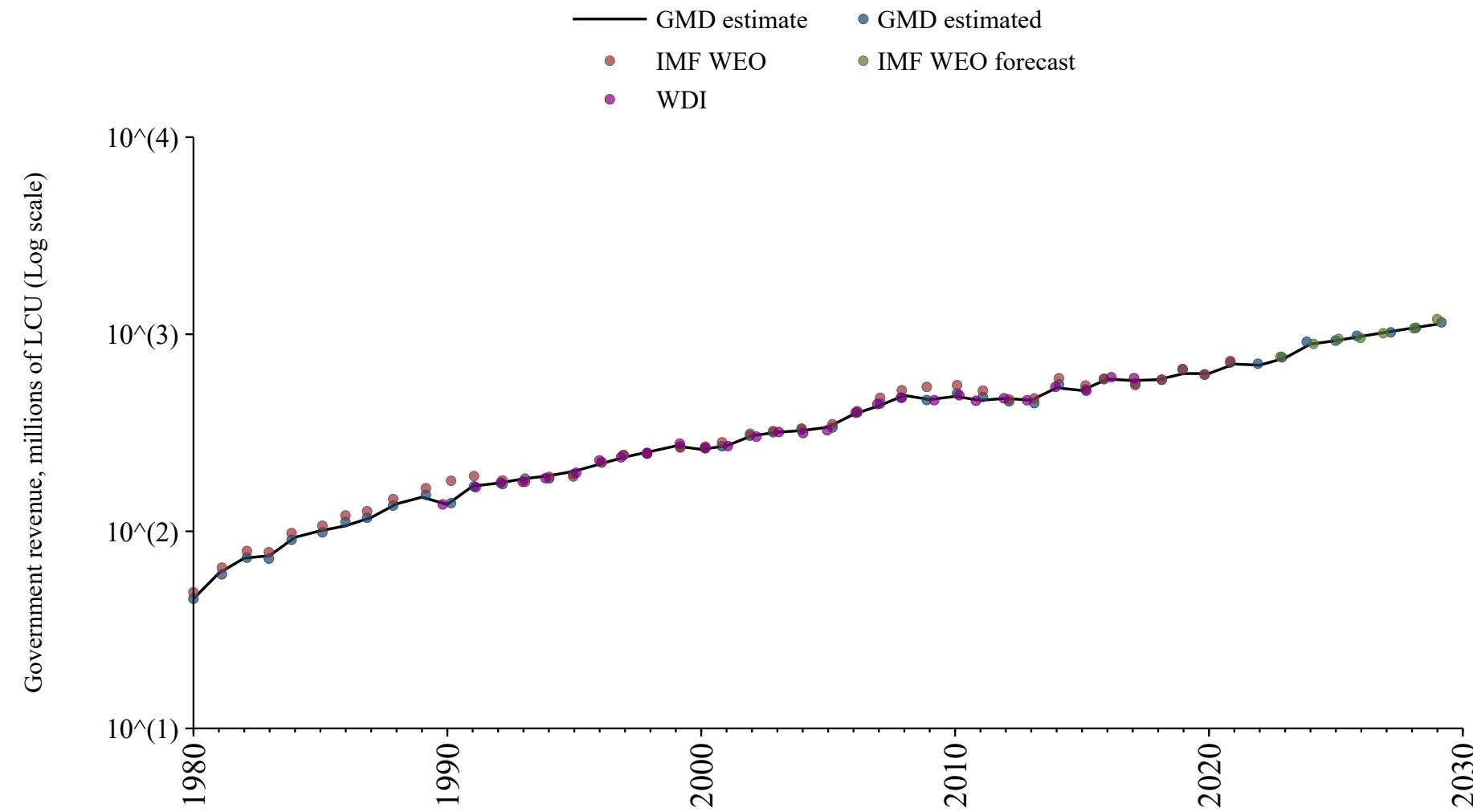
Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1985 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



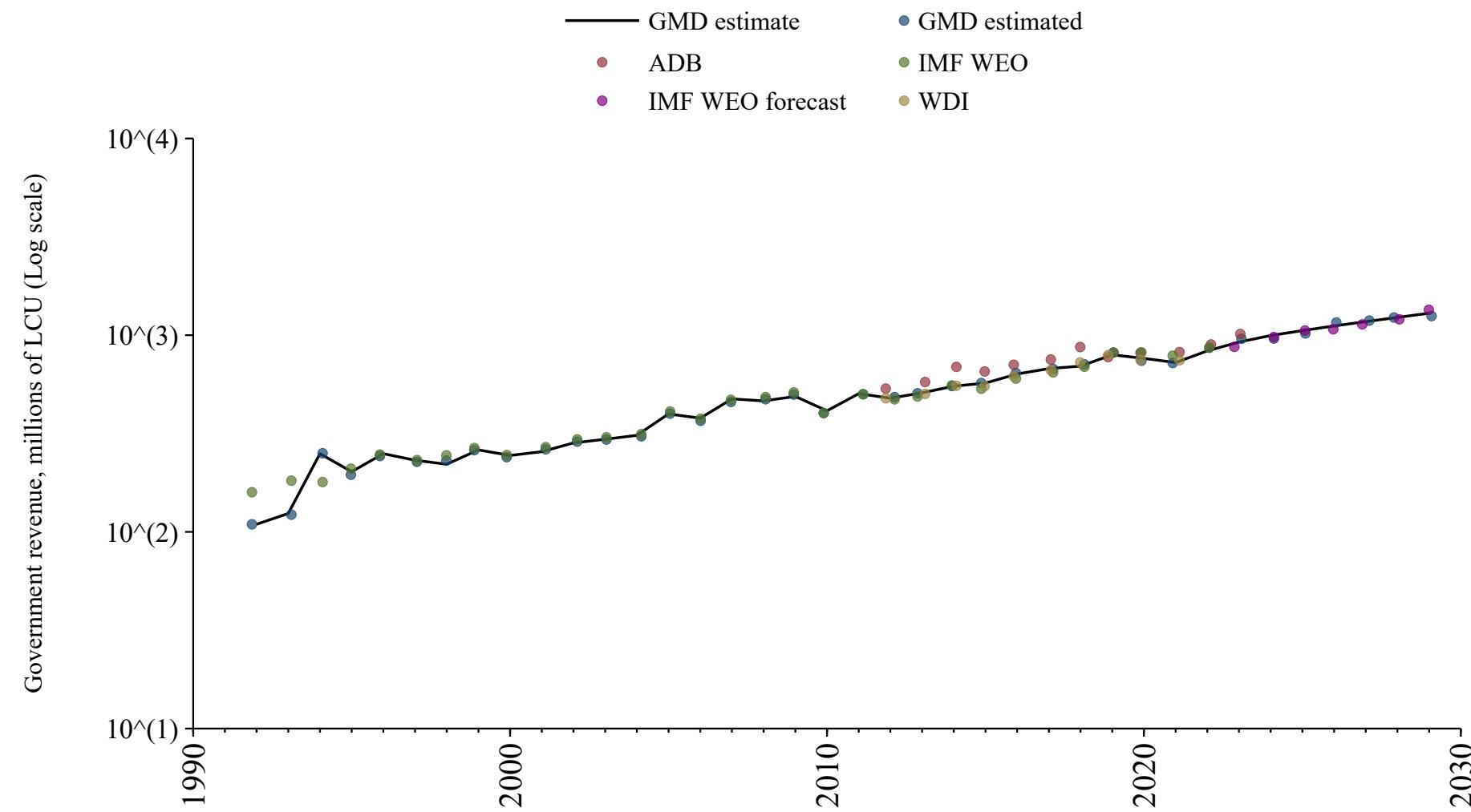
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



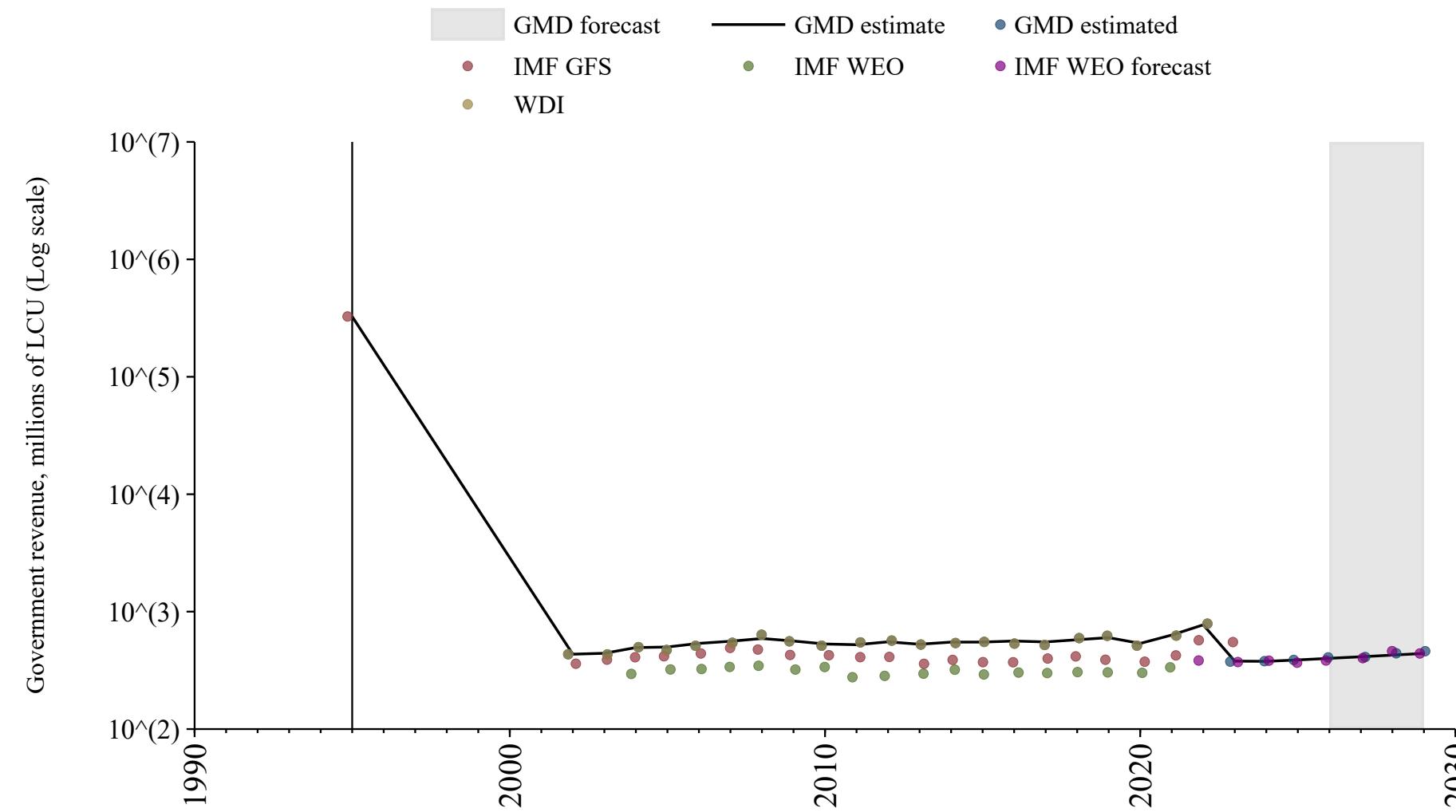
Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



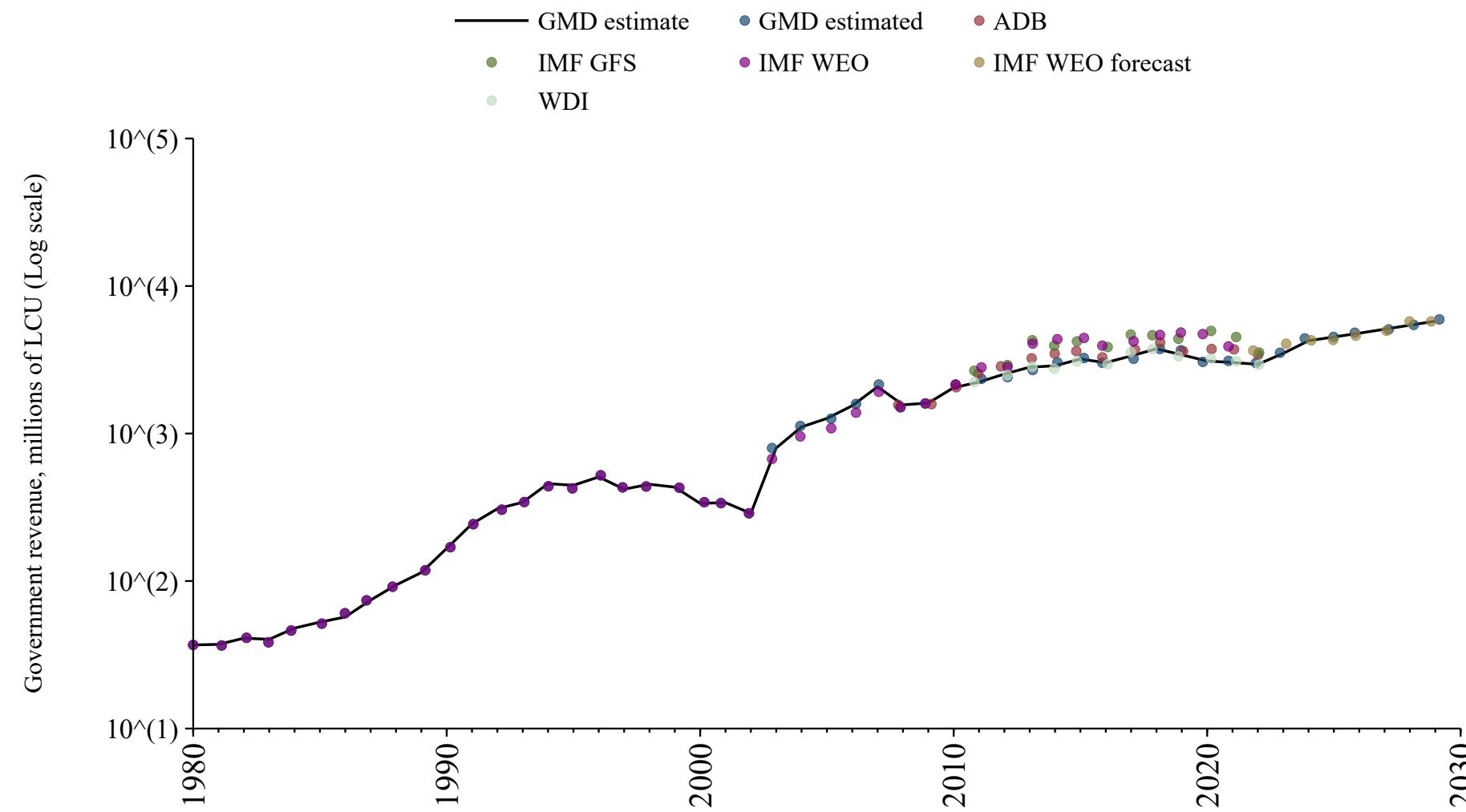
San Marino

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
Müller et al. (2025)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



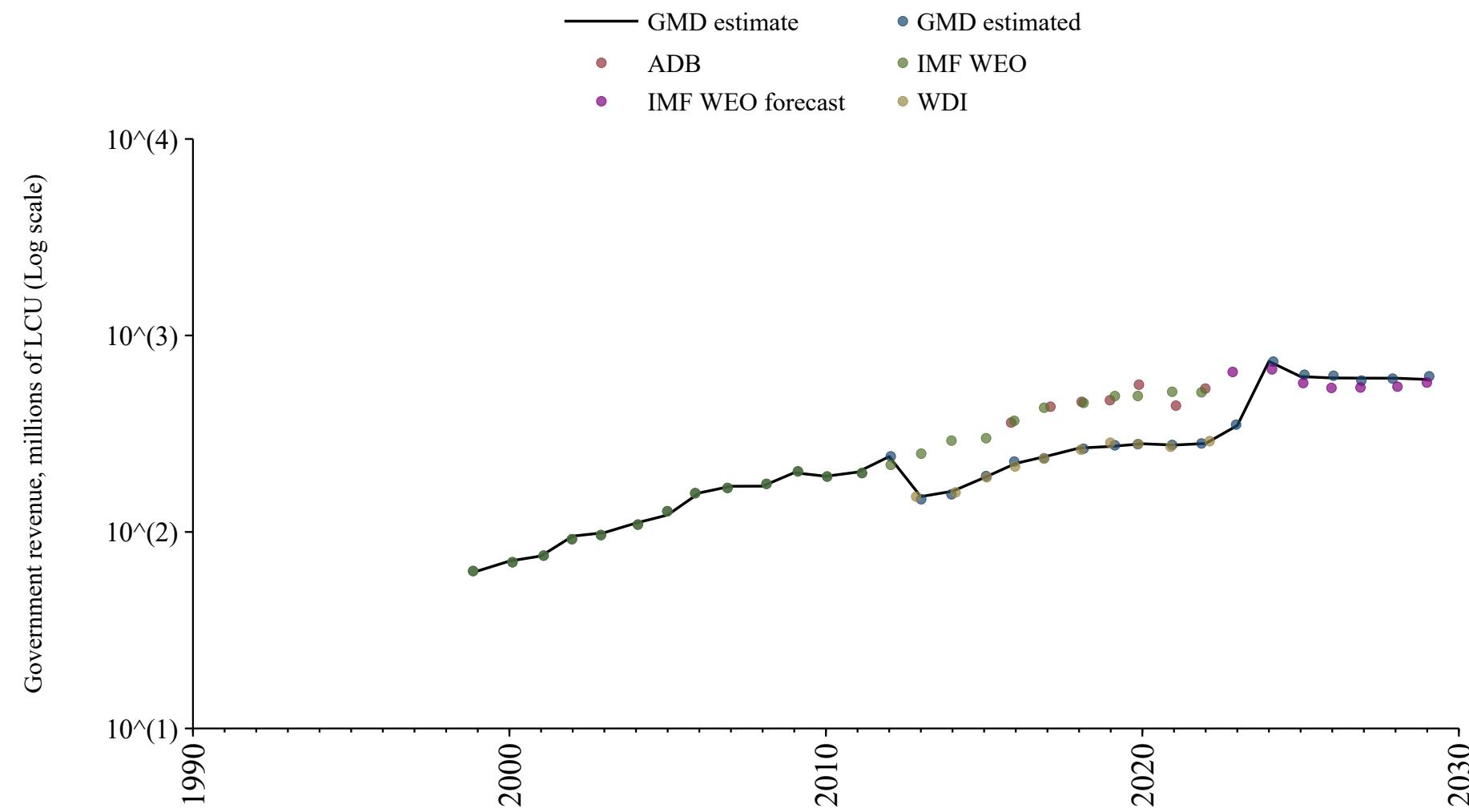
Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



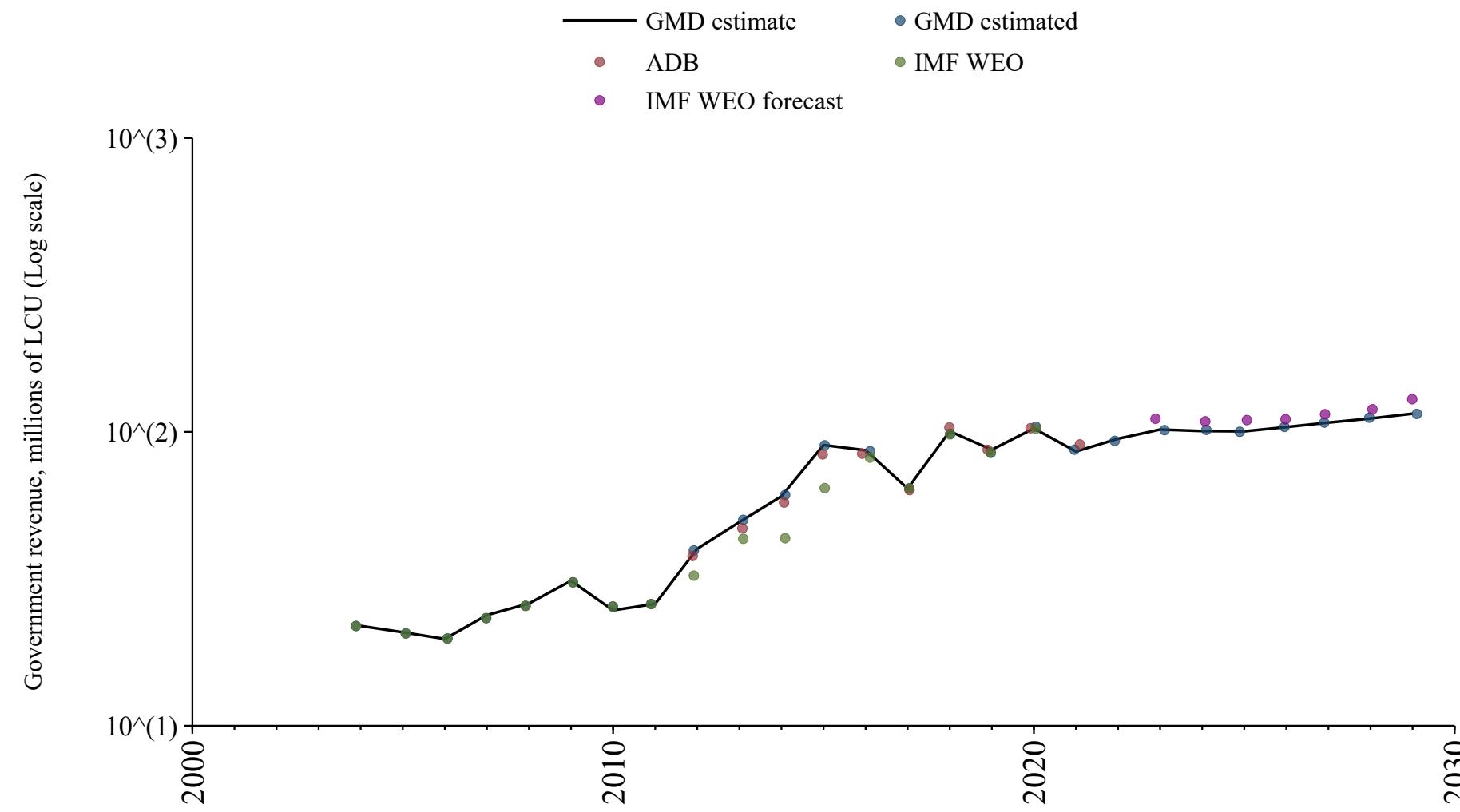
Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1999 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



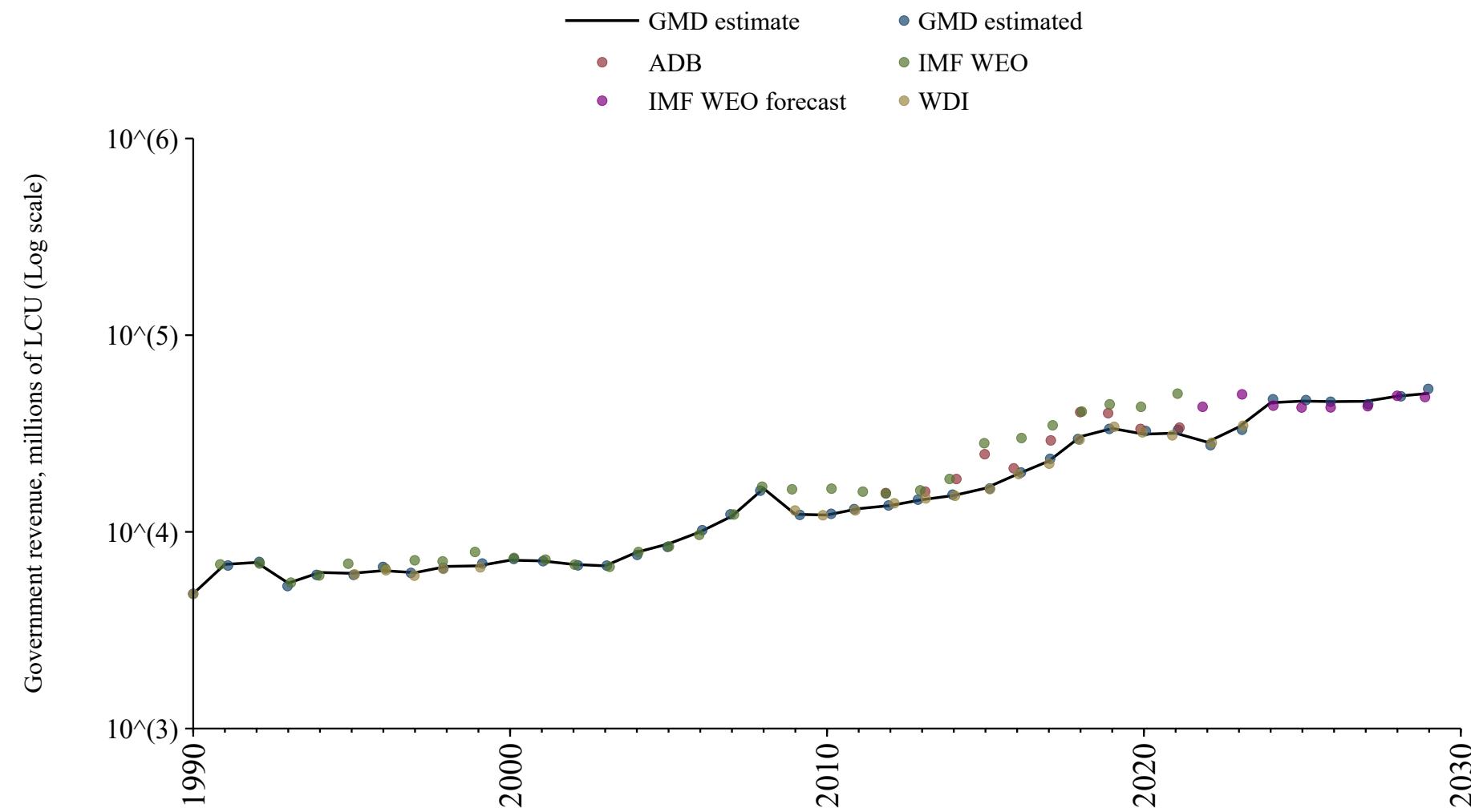
Tuvalu

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	2004 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



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