

Country Data and Graphs for Jordan

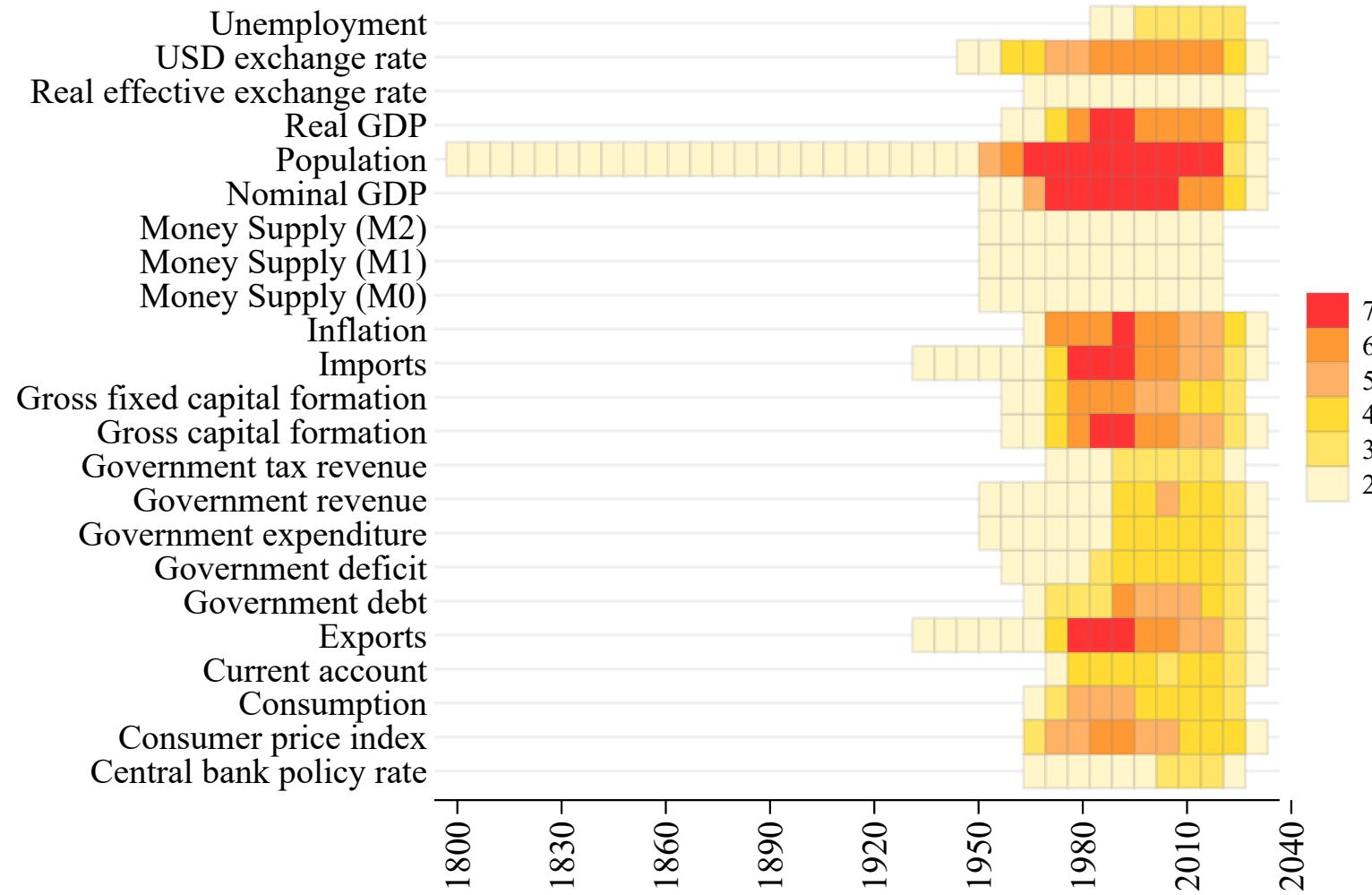
June 30, 2025

Contents

Data availability heatmap	3
Current account balance	4
Consumer price index	5
Money supply (M0)	6
Money supply (M1)	7
Money supply (M2)	8
Real effective exchange rate	9
USD exchange rate	10
Central bank policy rate	11
Total consumption	12
Total consumption to GDP ratio	13
Exports	14
Exports to GDP ratio	15
Fixed investment	16
Fixed investment to GDP ratio	17
Government debt	18
Government deficit	19
Government expenditure	20
Government expenditure to GDP ratio	21

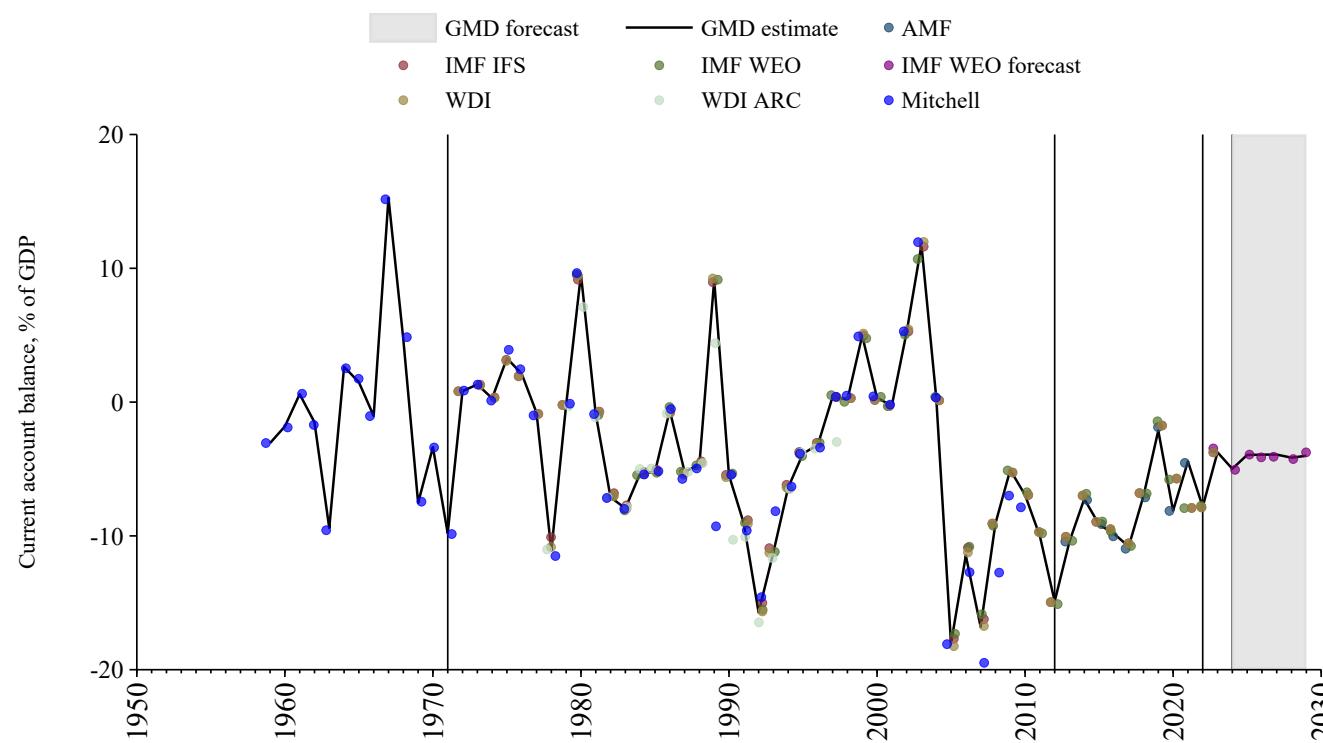
Government revenue	22
Government revenue to GDP ratio	23
Government tax revenue	24
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio	25
Imports	26
Imports to GDP ratio	27
Inflation	28
Investment	29
Investment to GDP ratio	30
Nominal GDP	31
Population	32
Real GDP	33
Real total consumption	34
Unemployment	35
References	36

Data availability heatmap



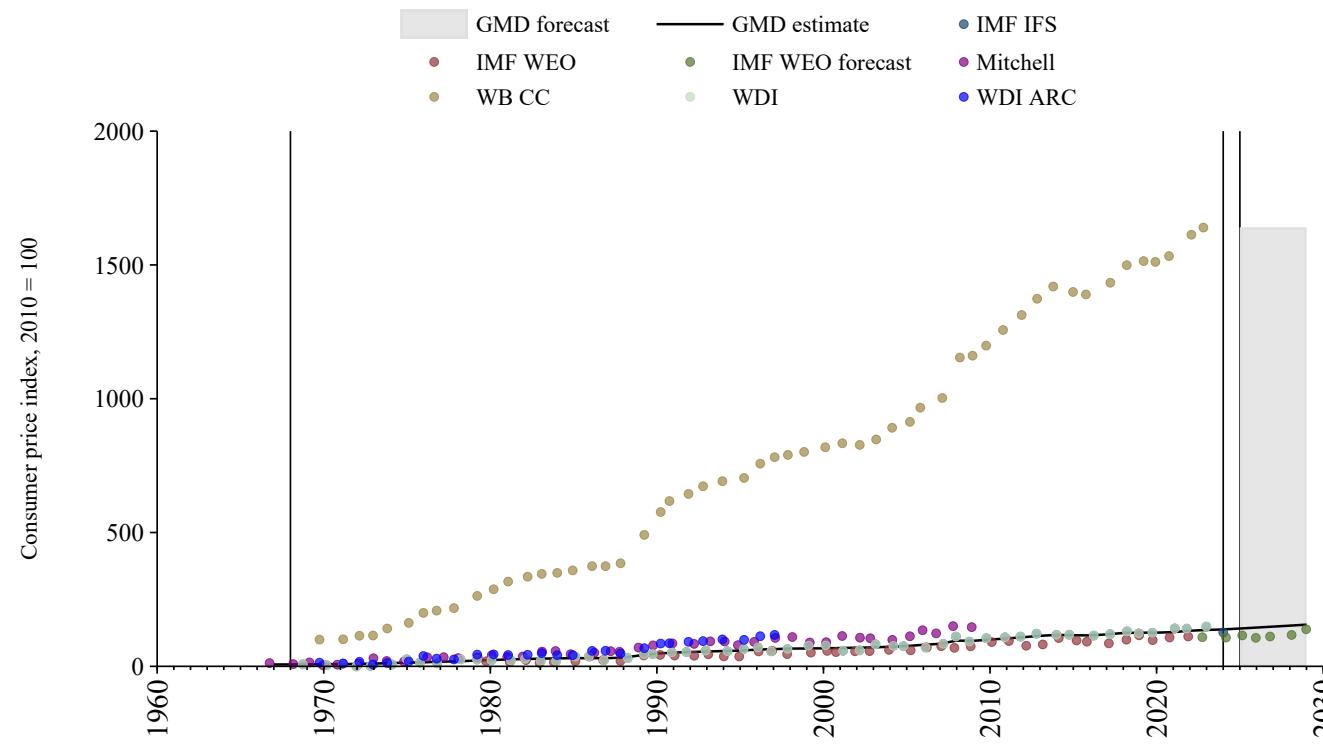
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



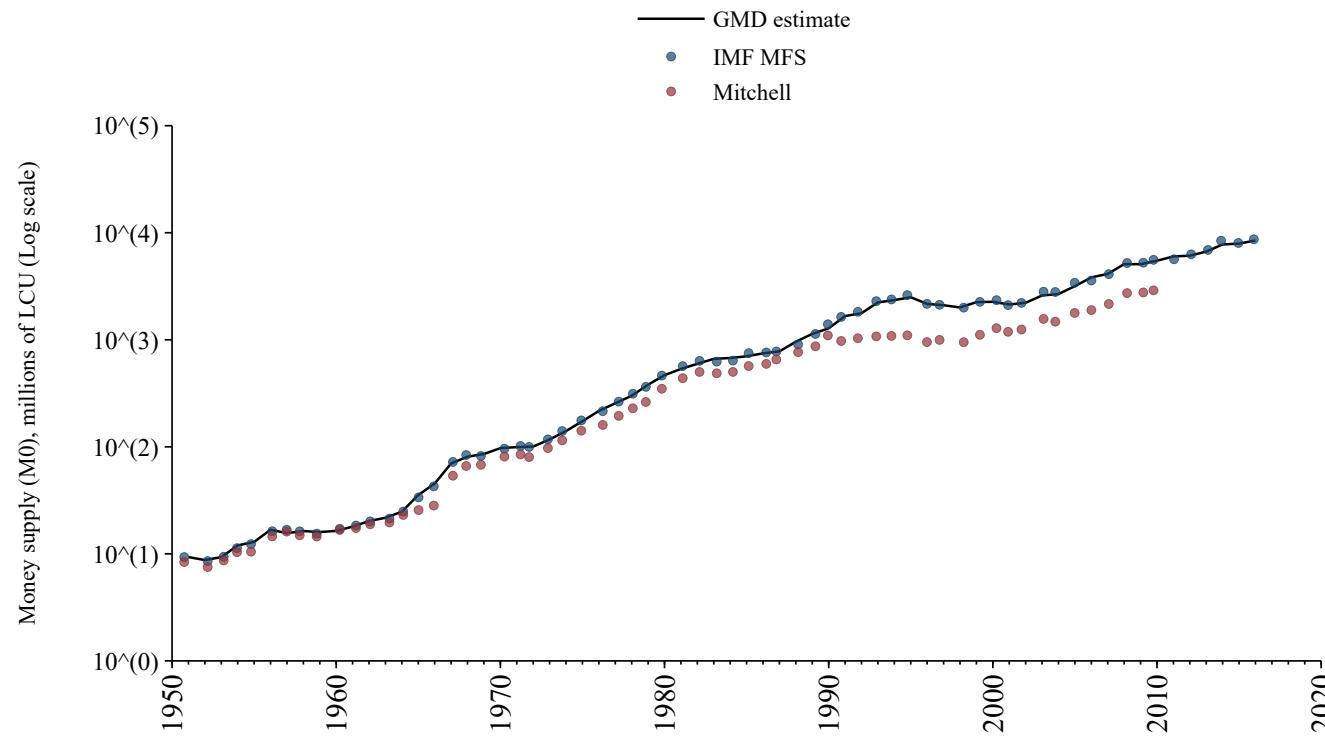
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1967 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 58.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1969 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 124%).



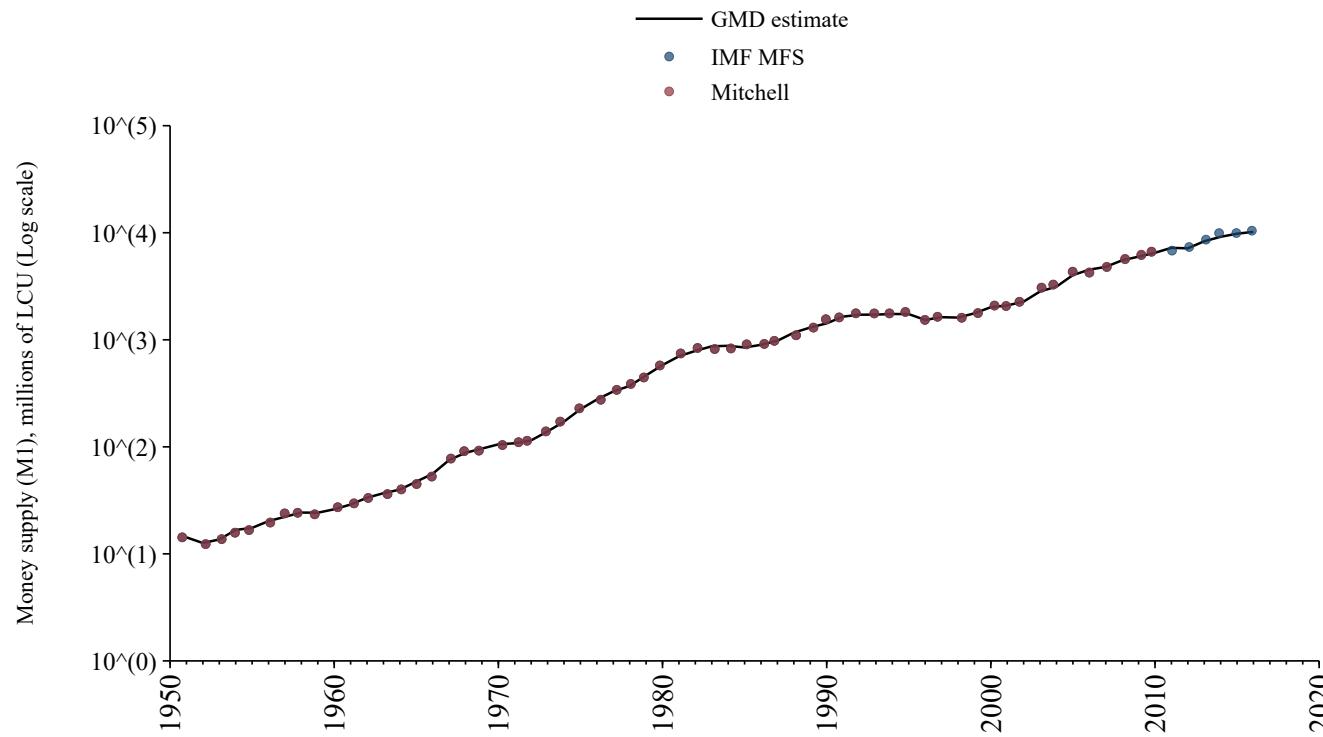
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1951 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



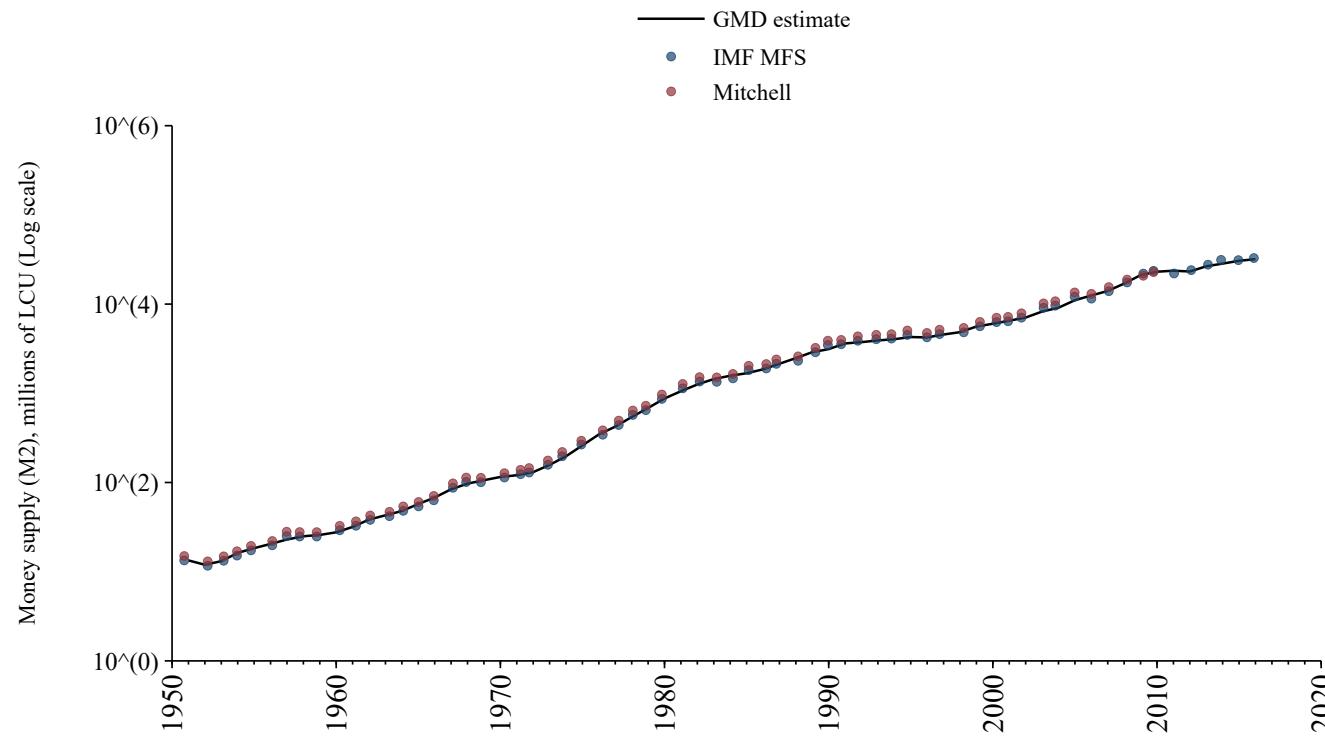
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1951 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



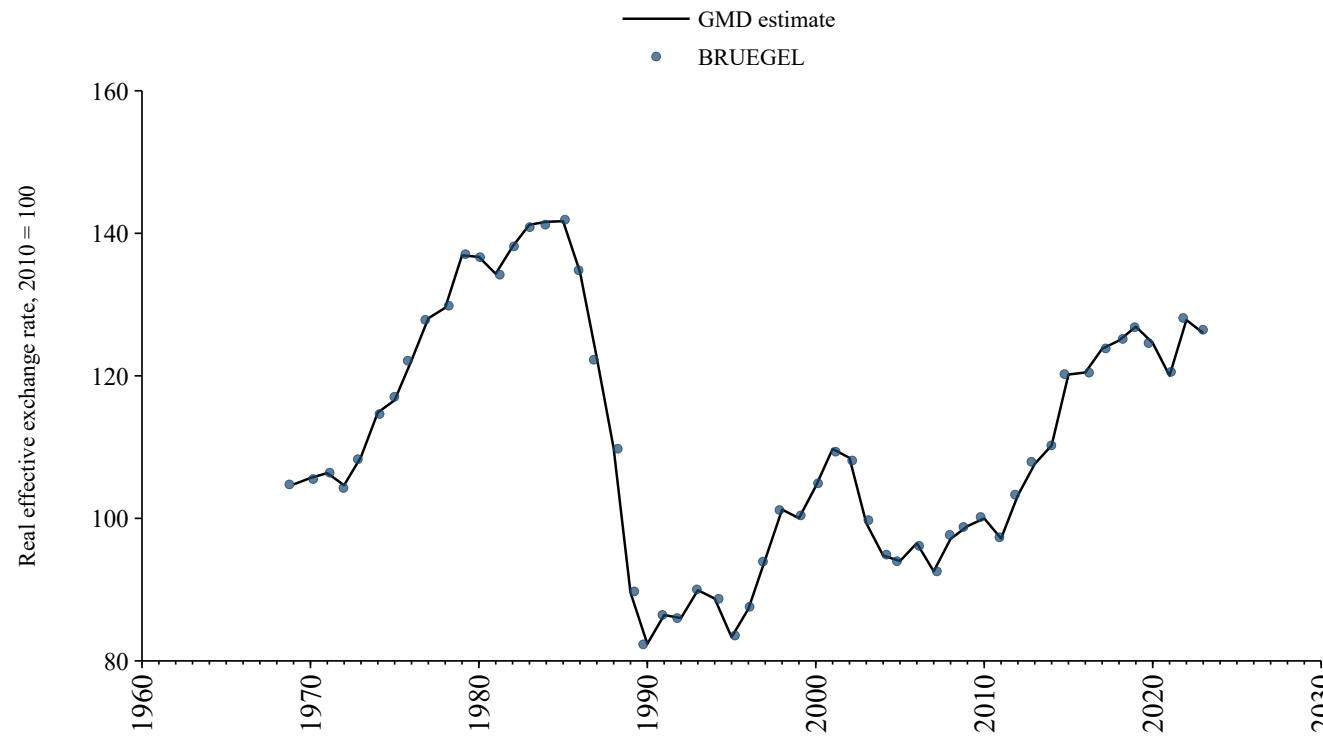
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1951 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



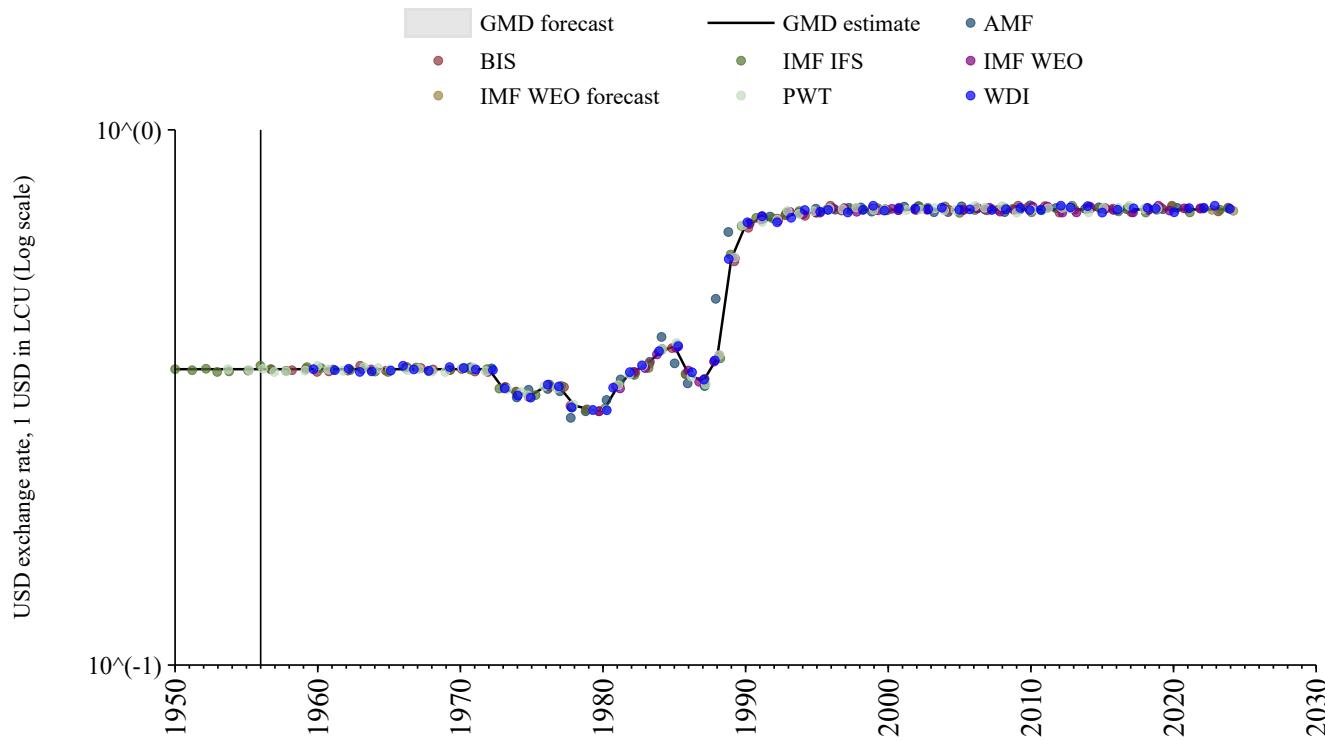
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Darvas (2021)	1969 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



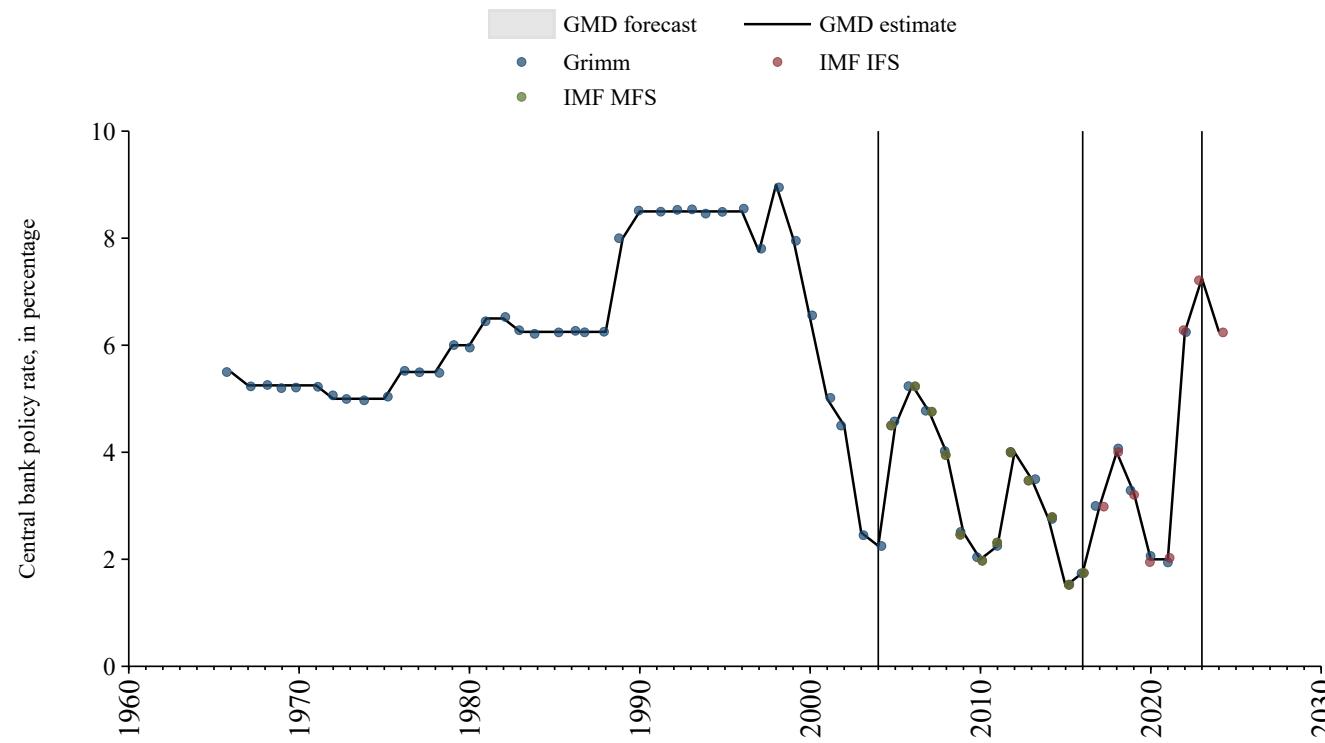
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



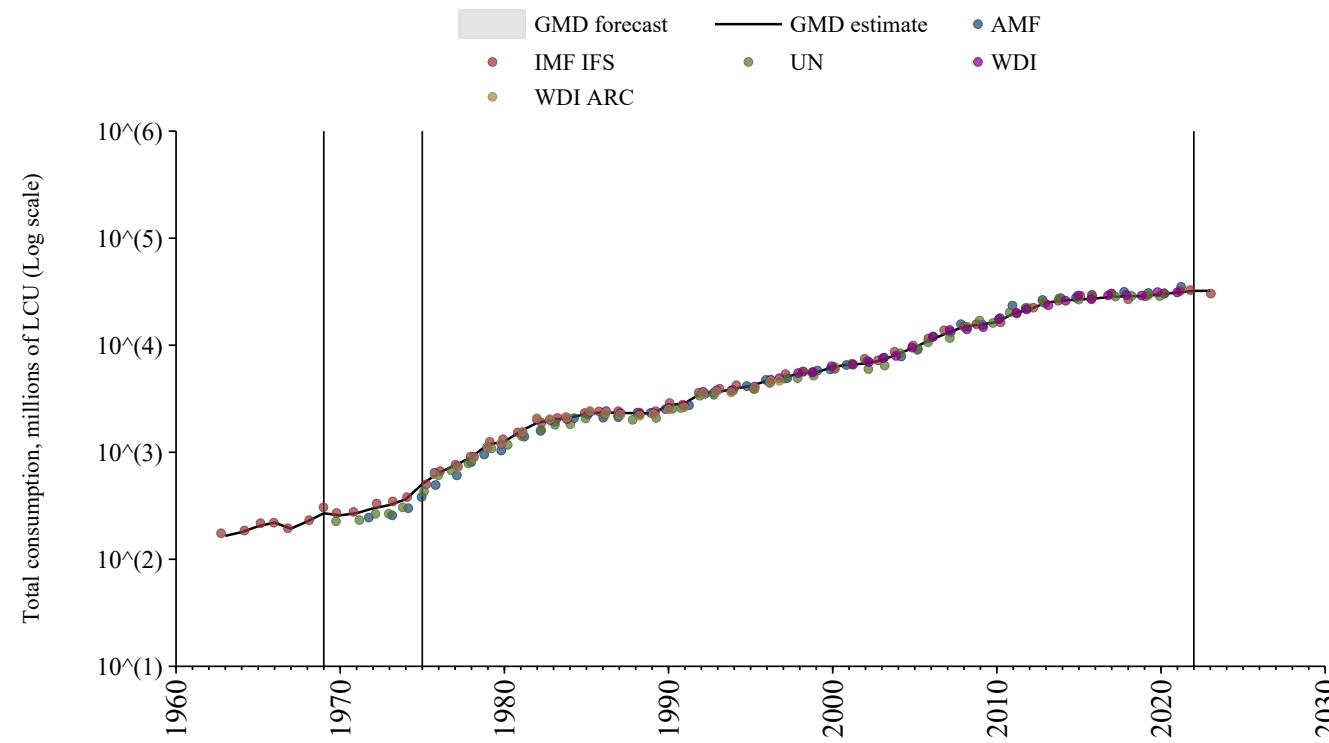
Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1966 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	2005 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
Grimm (2024)	2017 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



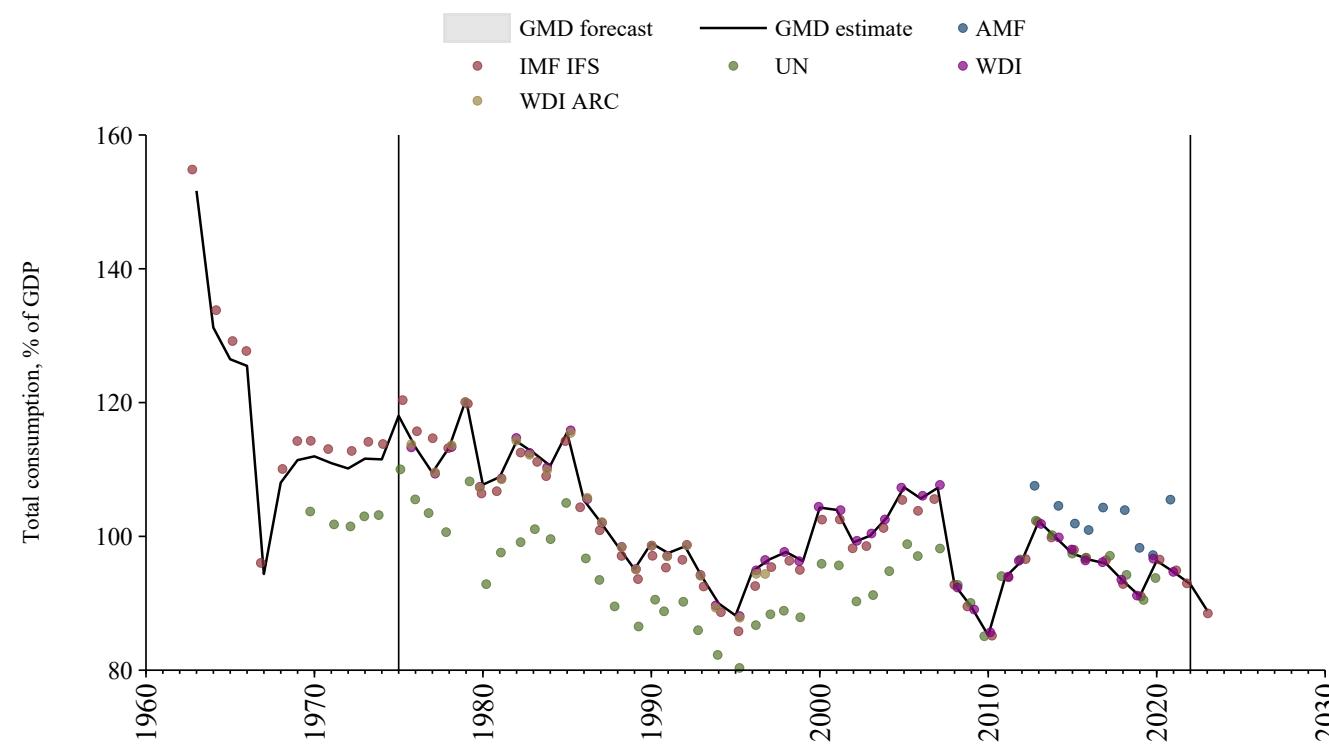
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 94.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 113.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



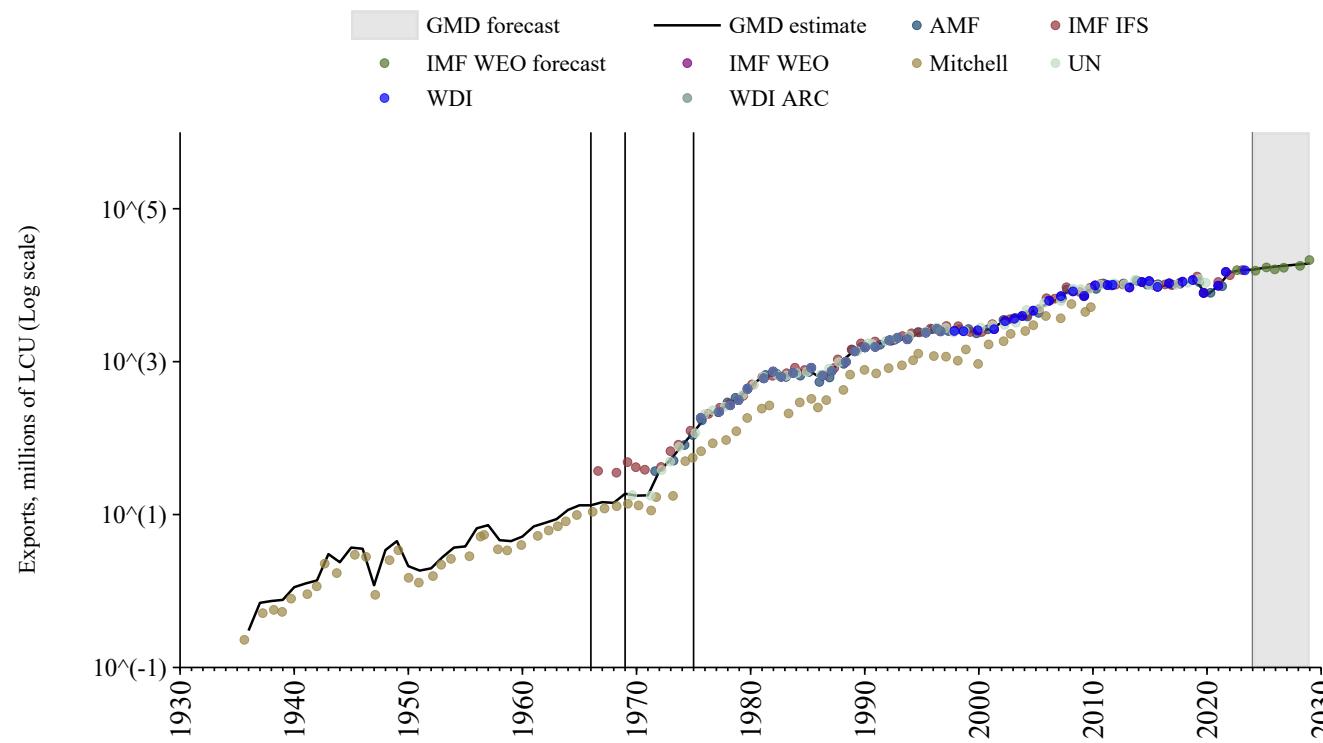
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1963 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 97.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



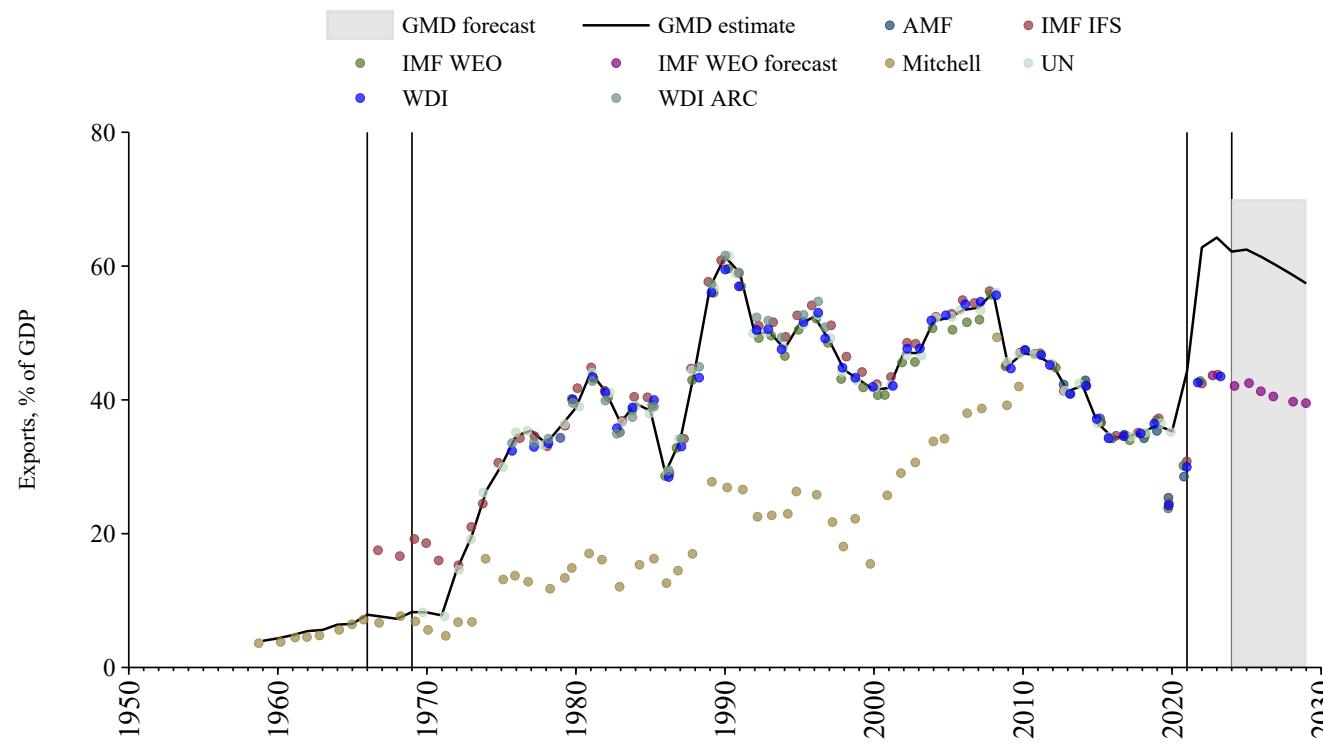
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1936 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 132.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1967 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 39.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 98.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



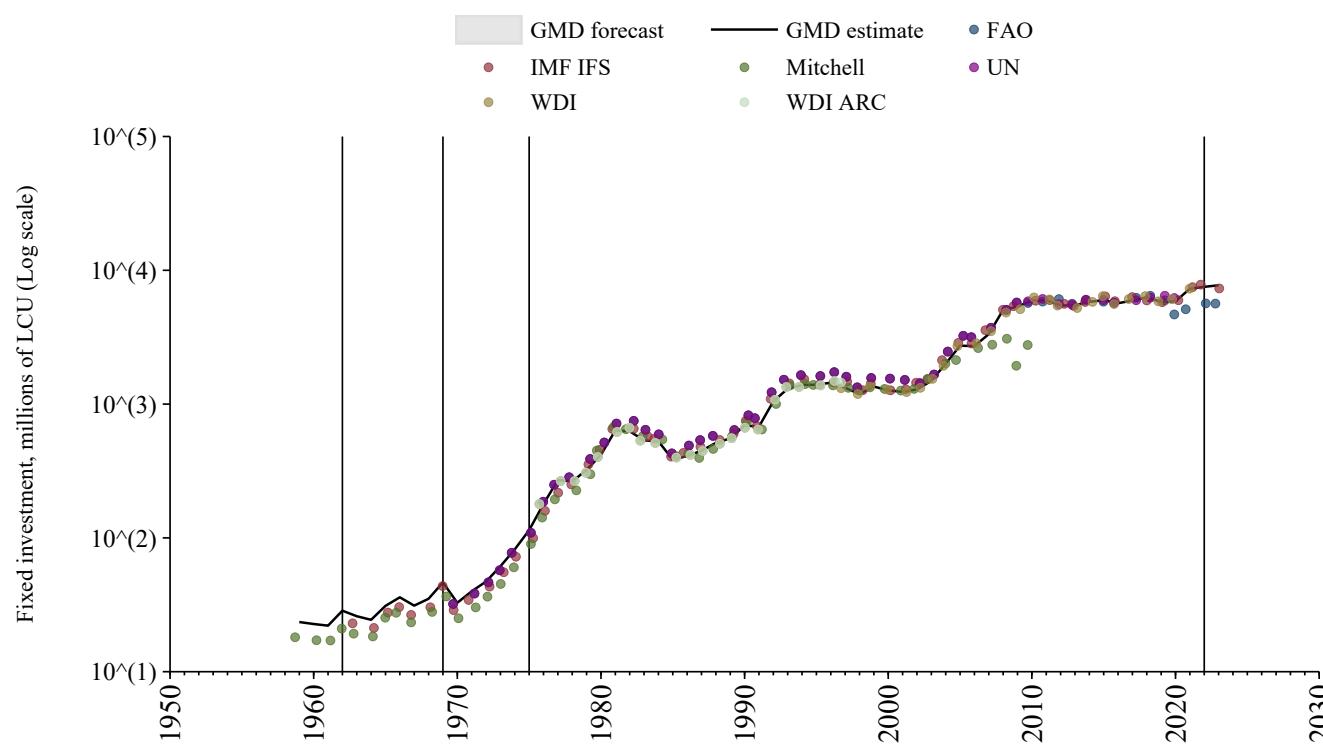
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 109.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1967 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 43.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 147.6%).
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 147.2%).



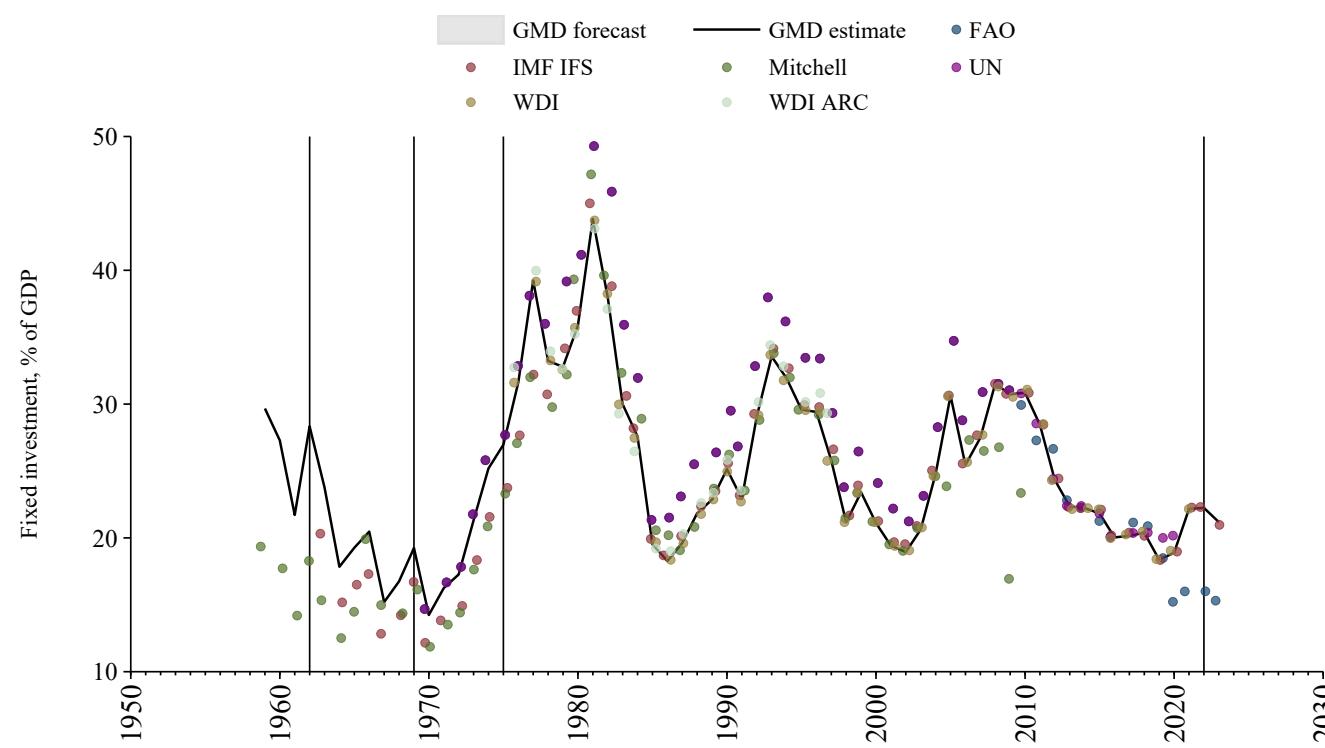
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 129.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 113%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 102.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 142%).



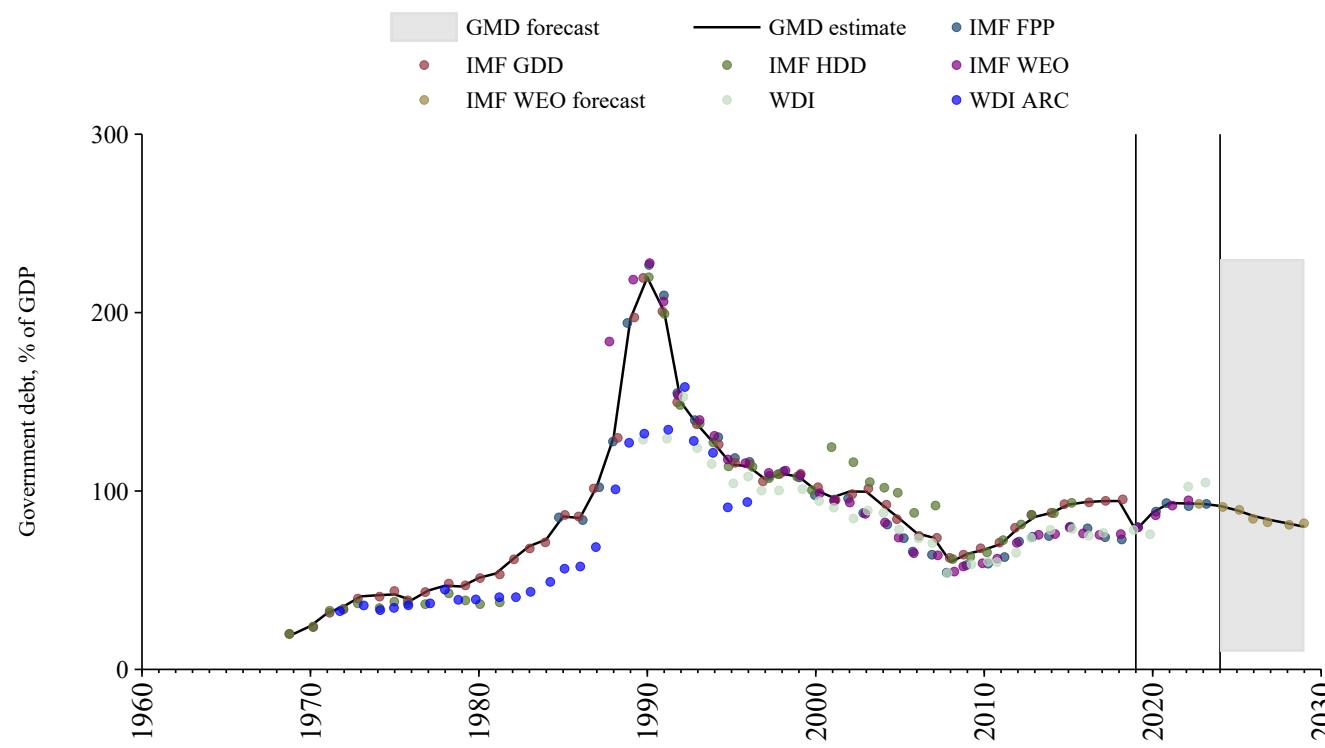
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 153.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 116.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 97%).
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



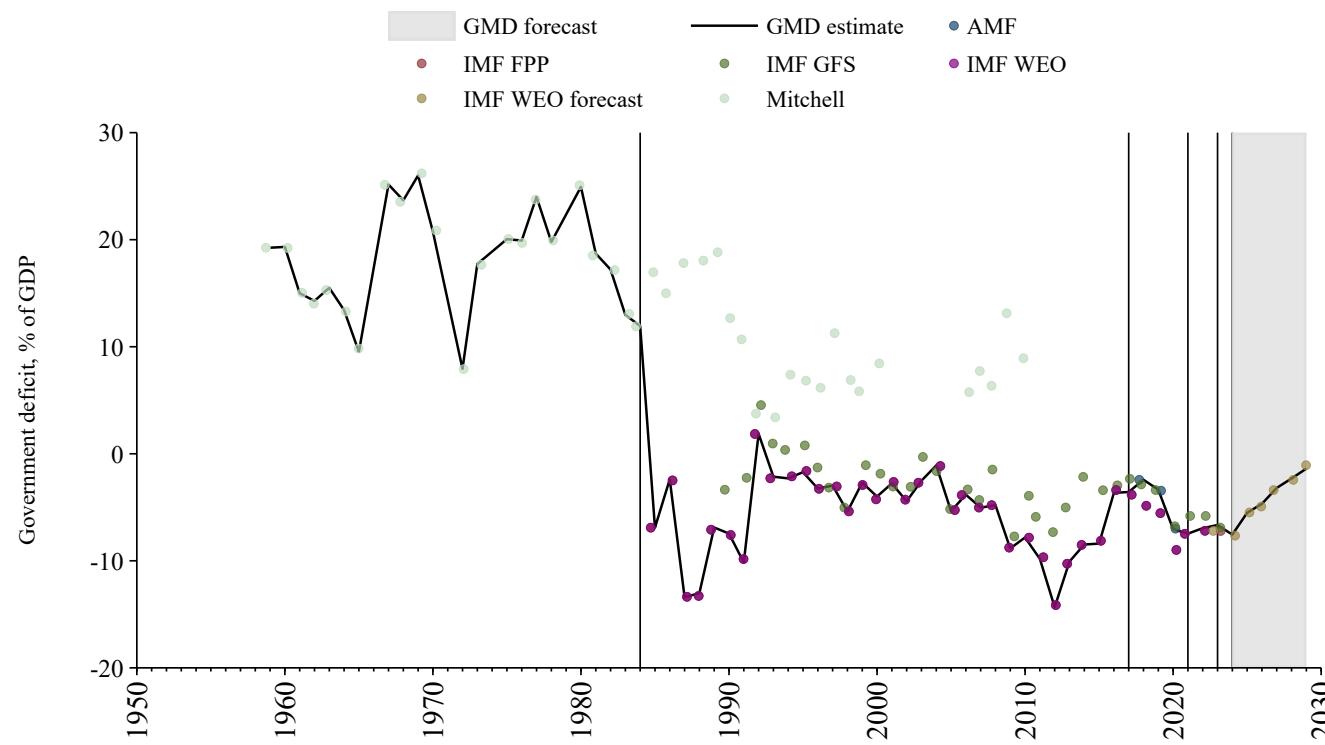
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1969 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. Data refers to central government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



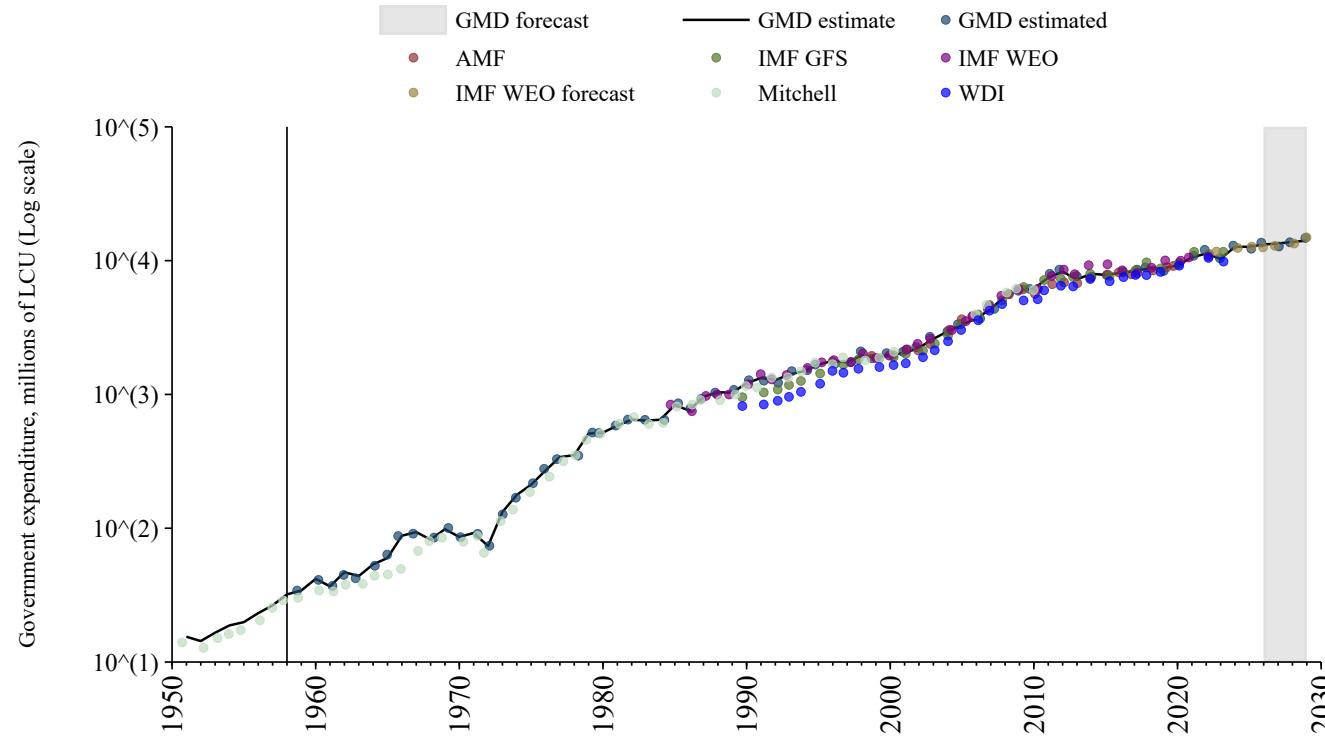
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985.
WEO (2024b)	1985 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2018 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



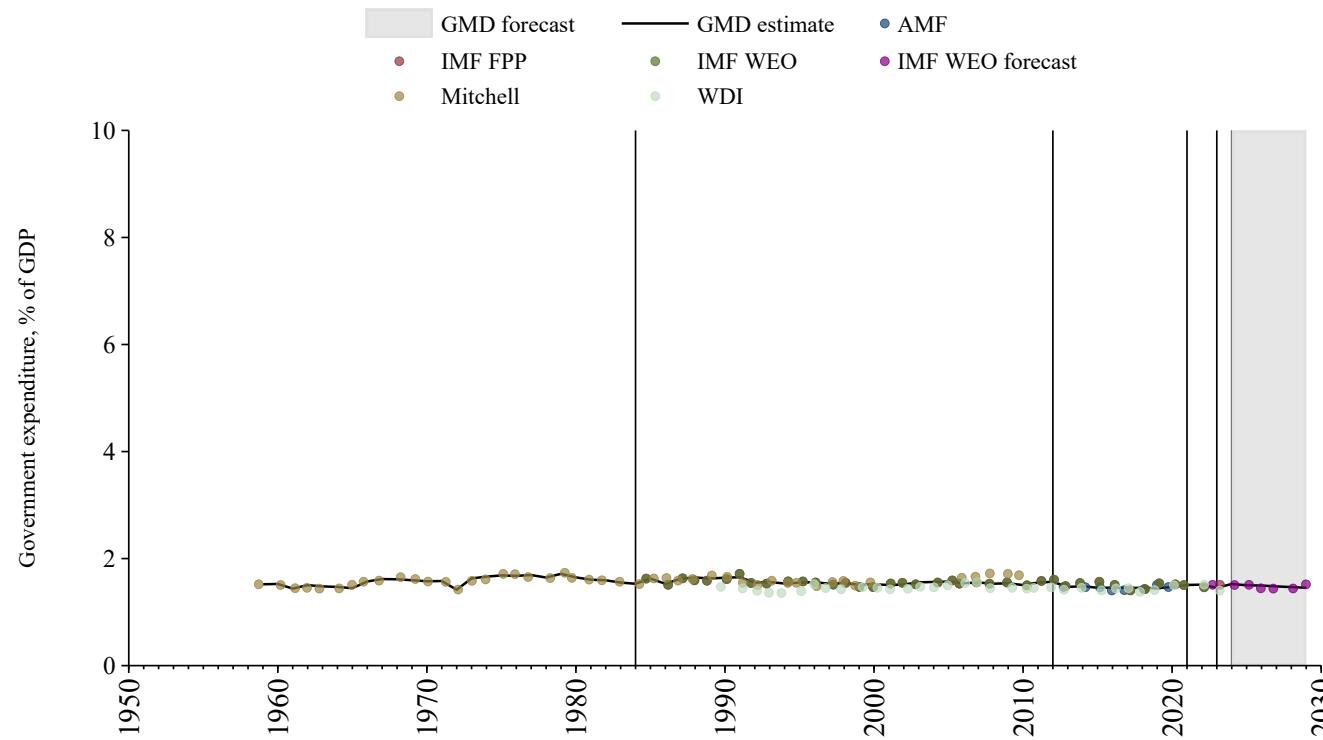
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959.
Müller et al. (2025)	1959 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



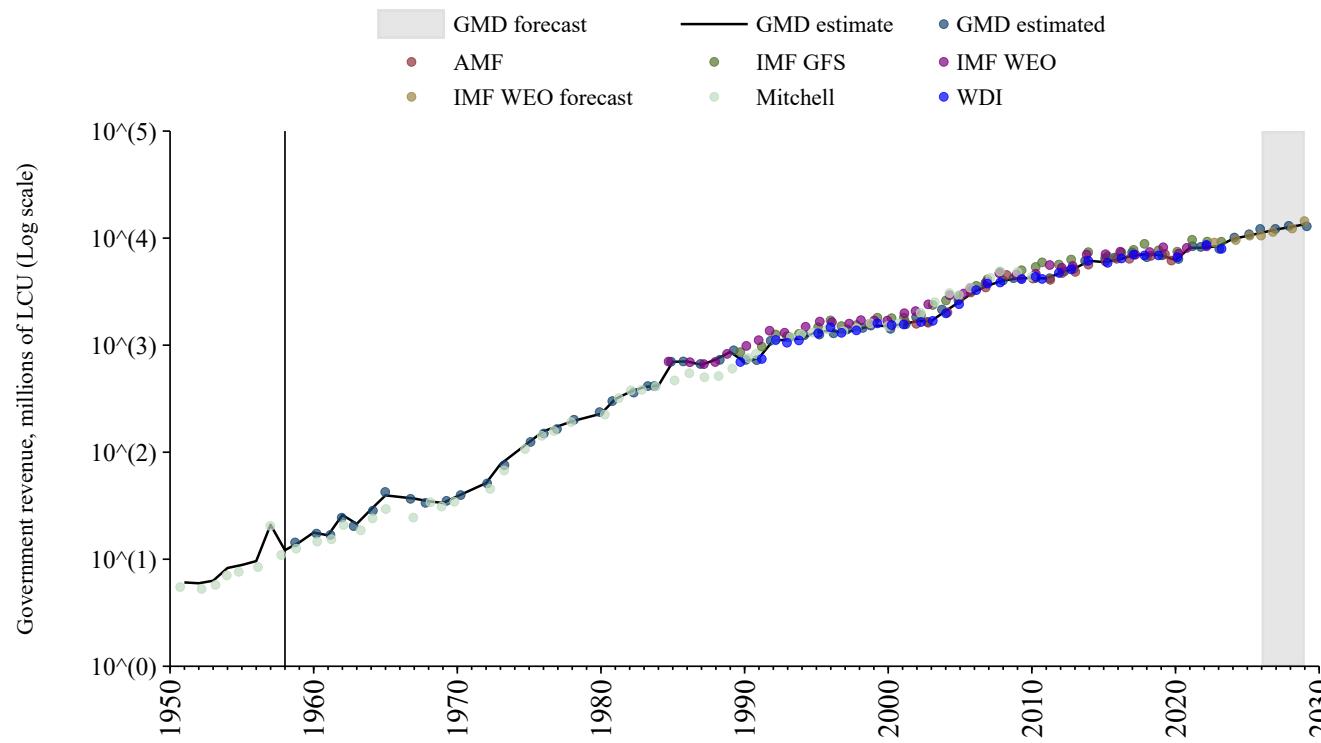
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985. Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024b)	1985 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013. Data refers to general government.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



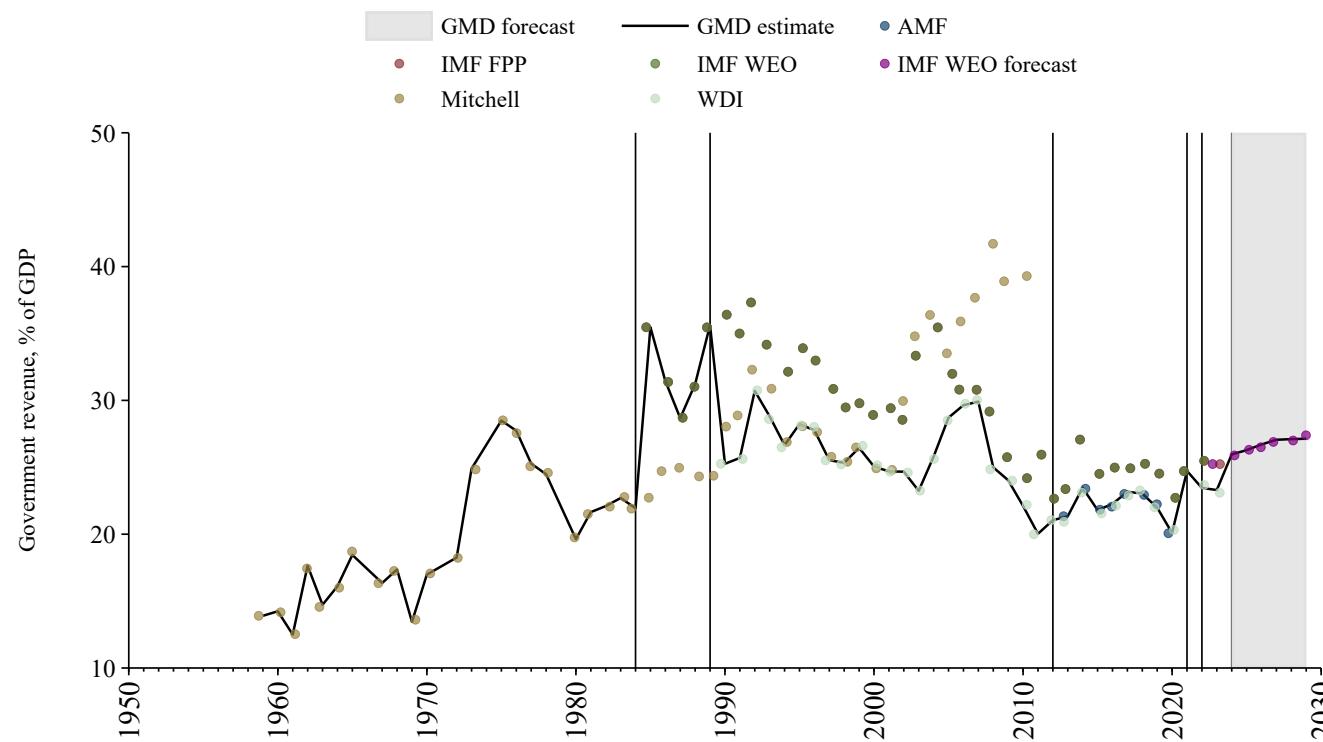
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959.
Müller et al. (2025)	1959 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



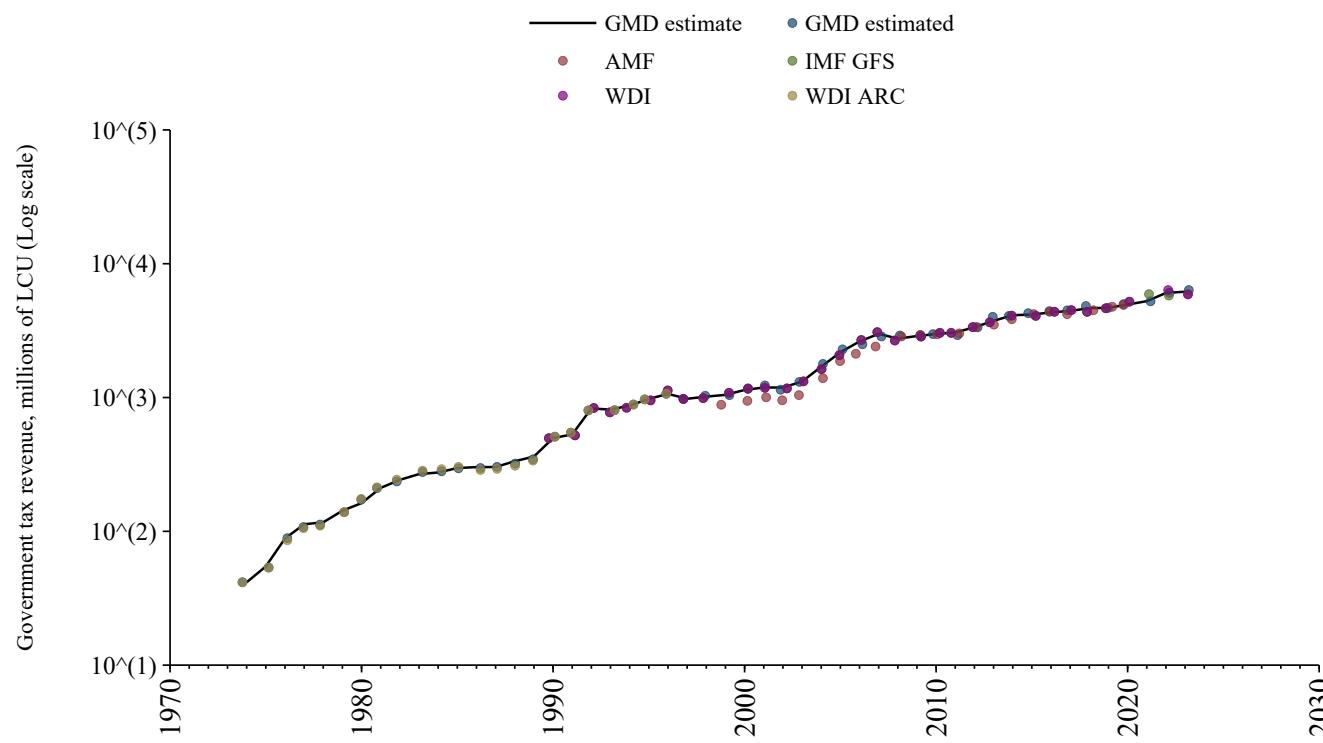
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985. Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024b)	1985 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013. Data refers to general government.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



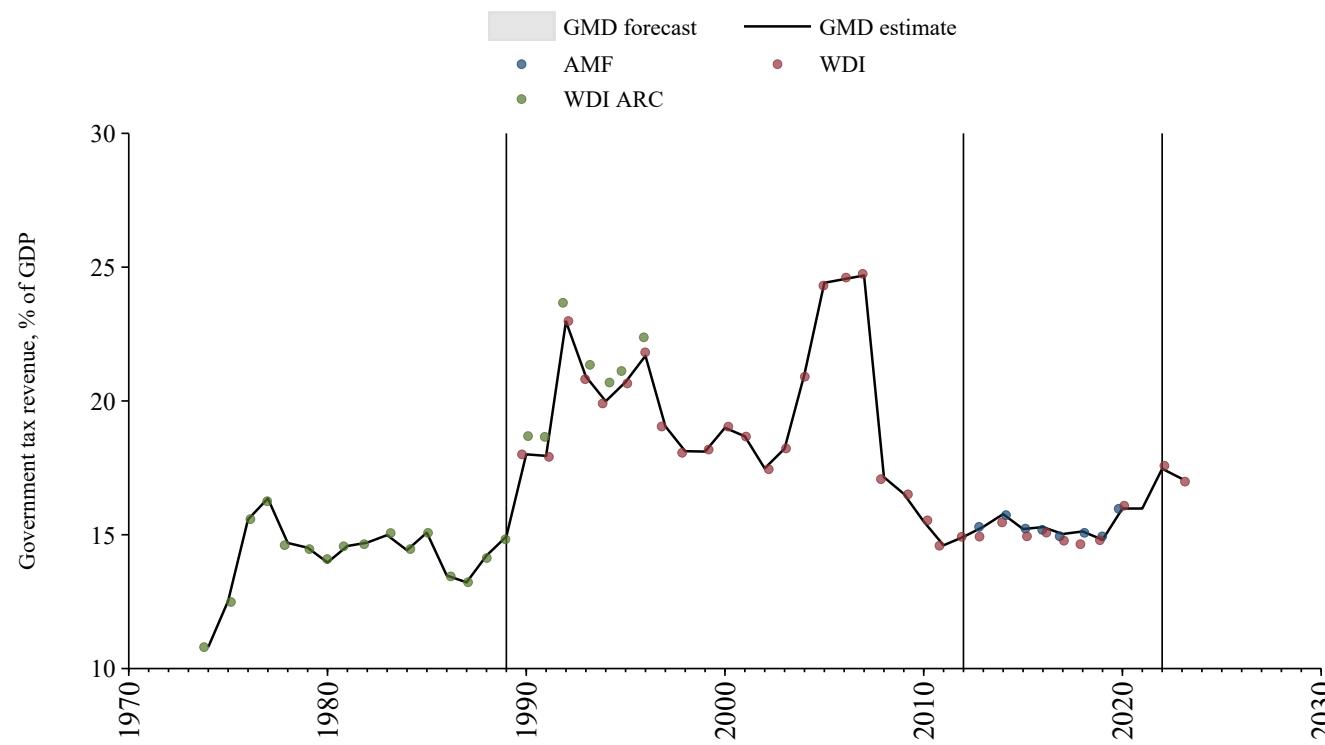
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1974 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



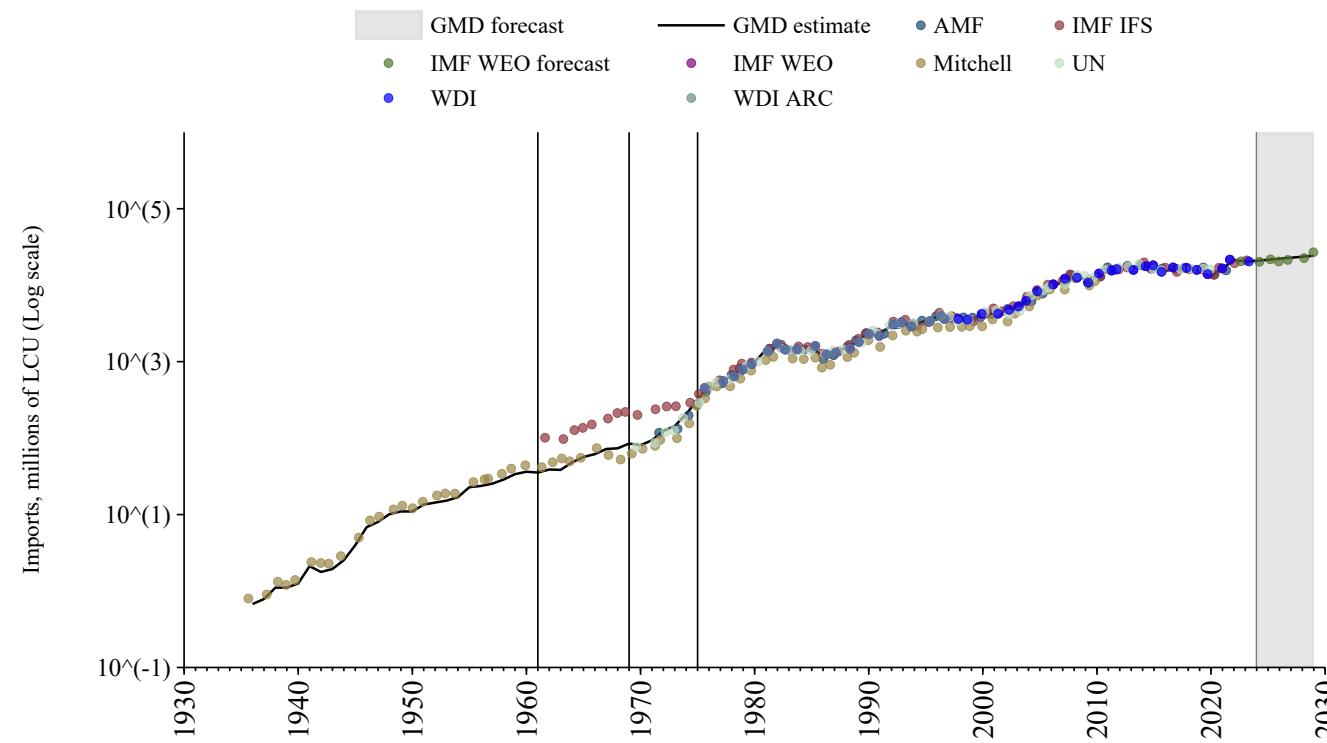
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1974 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013. Data refers to central government.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to central government.



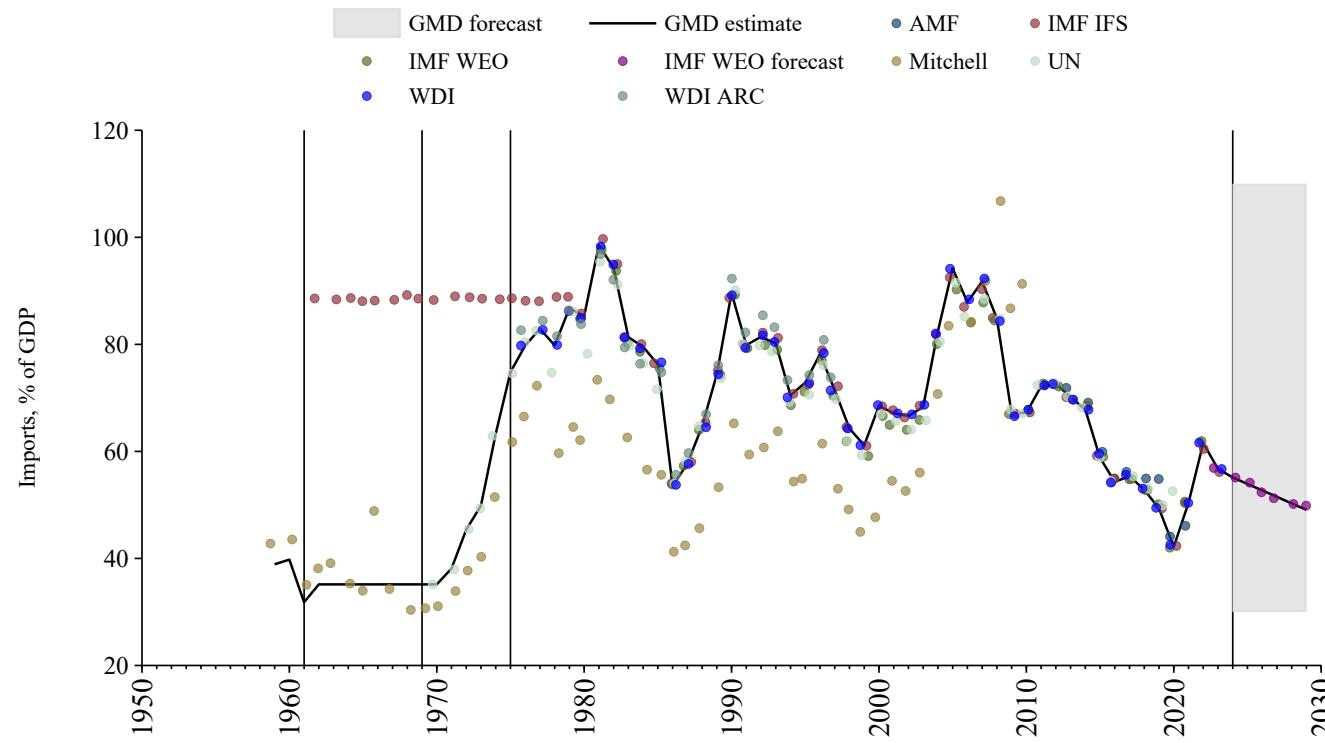
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1936 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 84.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 38.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 105.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



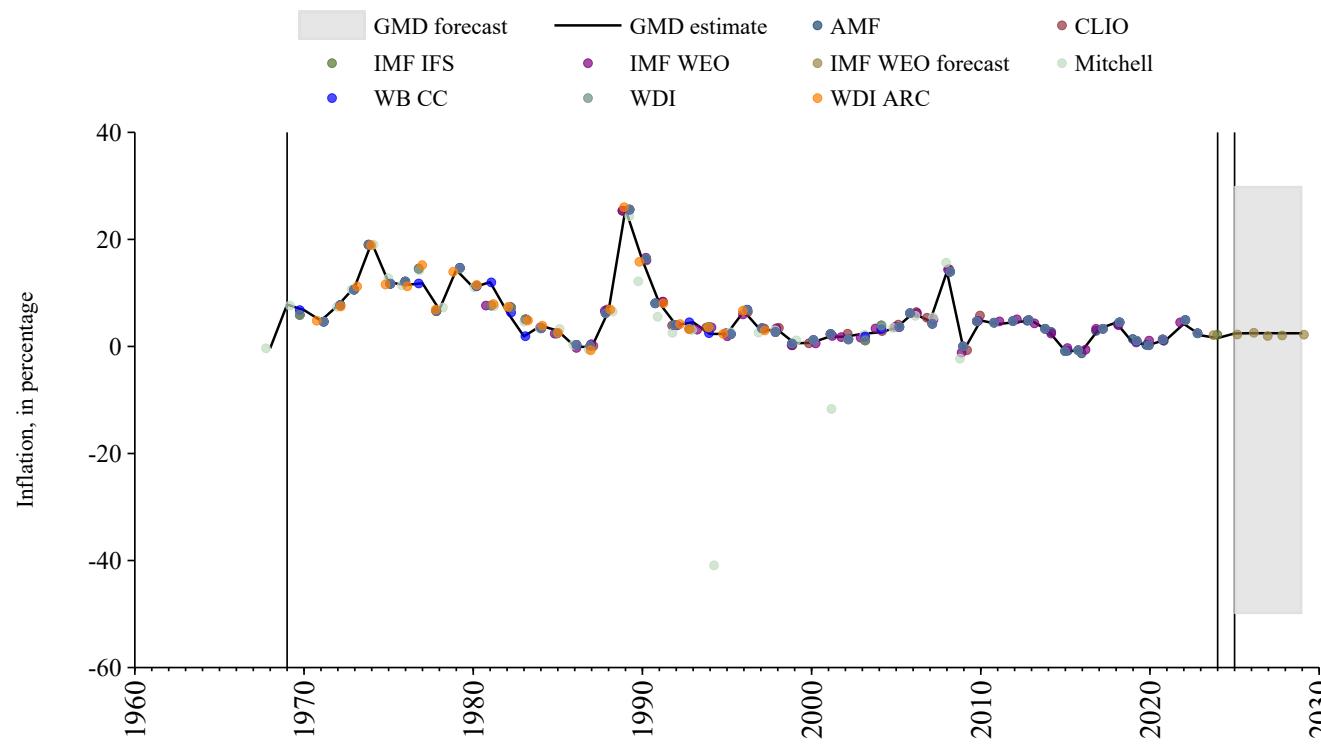
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 90.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 39.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976.
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.7%).



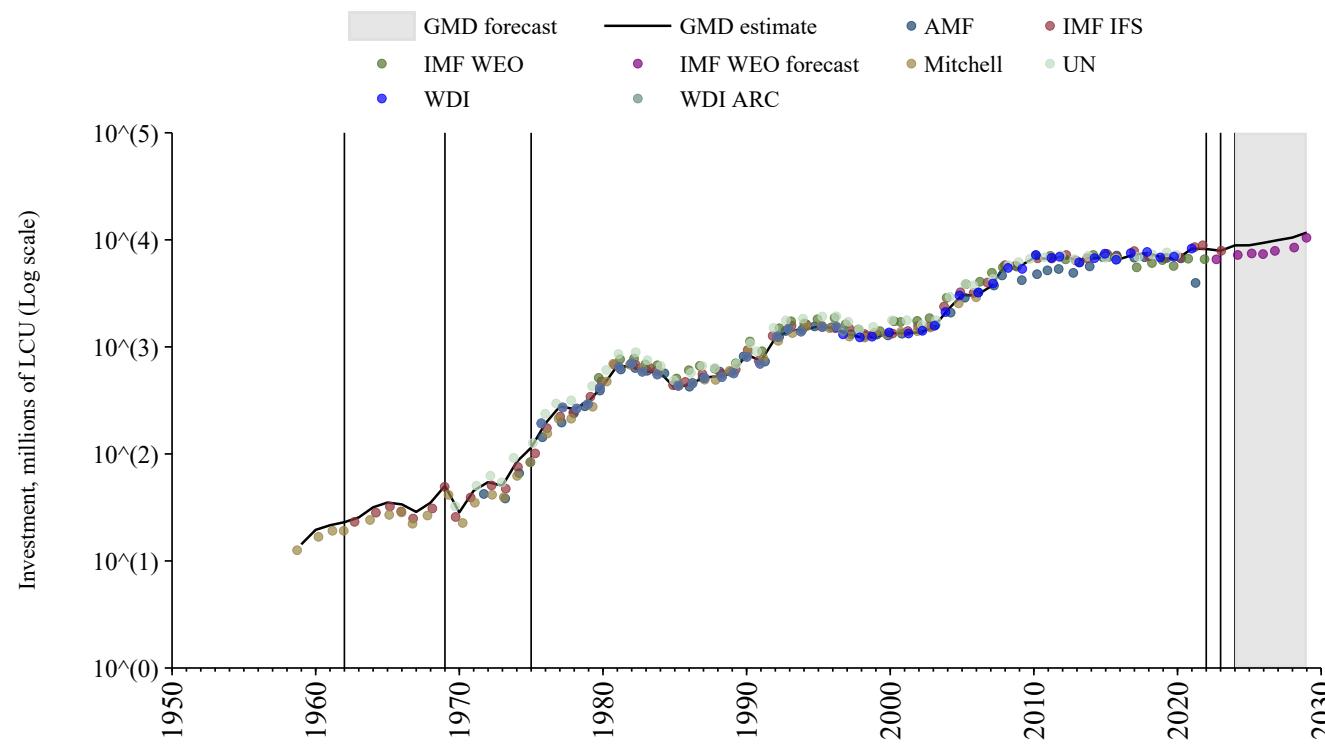
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1968 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



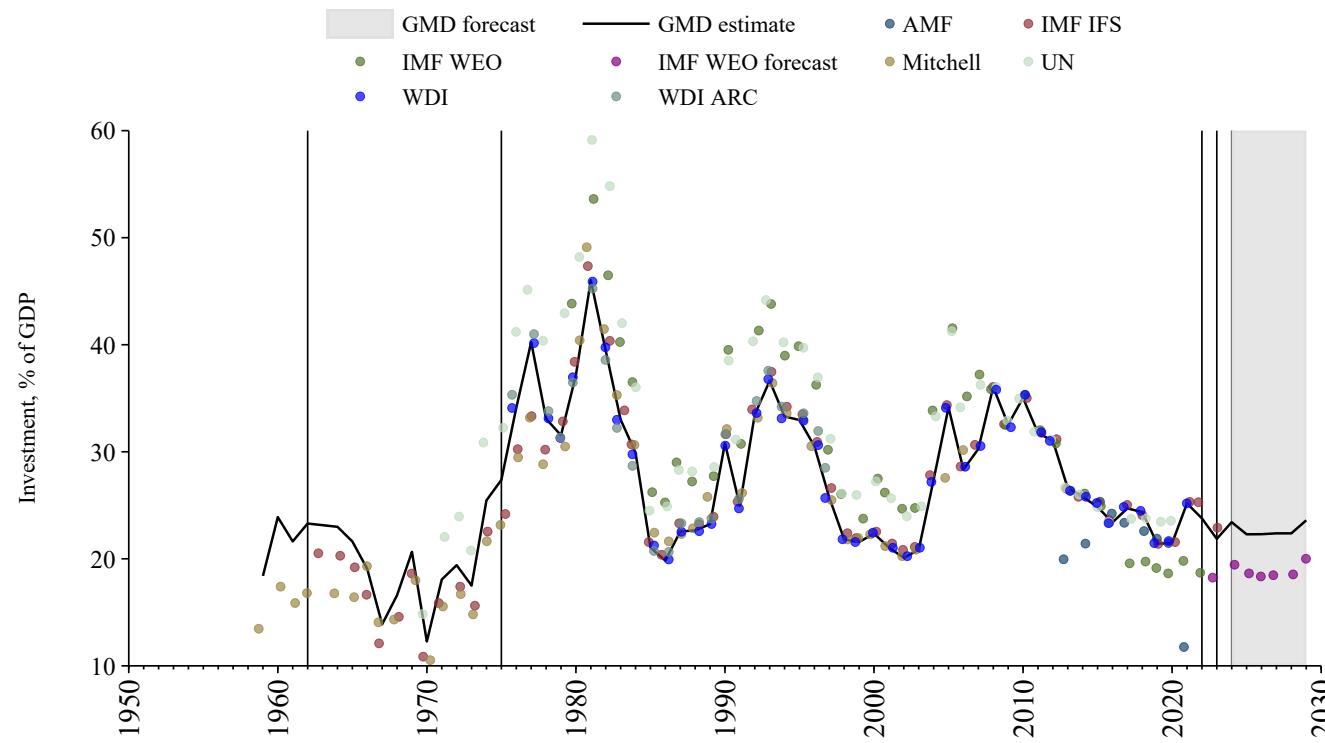
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 113.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 109.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 87.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 128%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 94.1%).
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 120.2%).



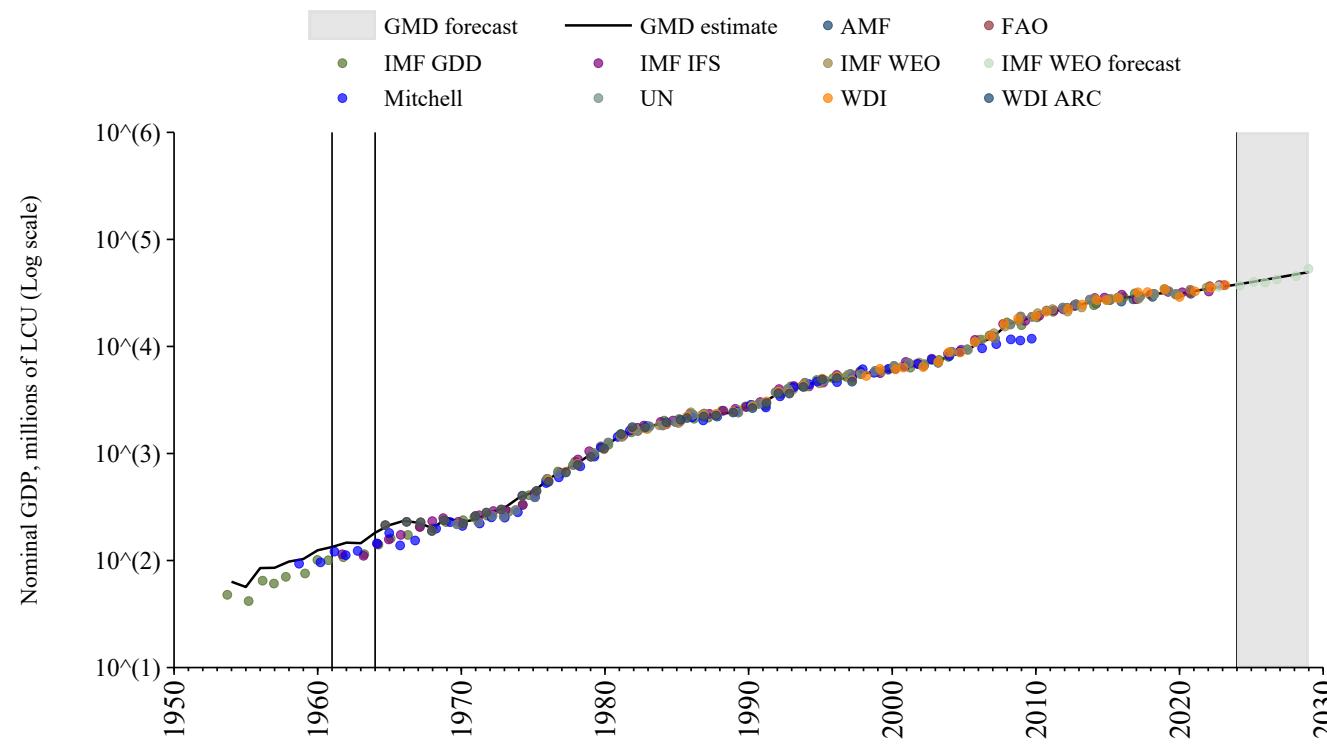
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 136.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1963 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 112.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 128%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 94.4%).
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 119.8%).



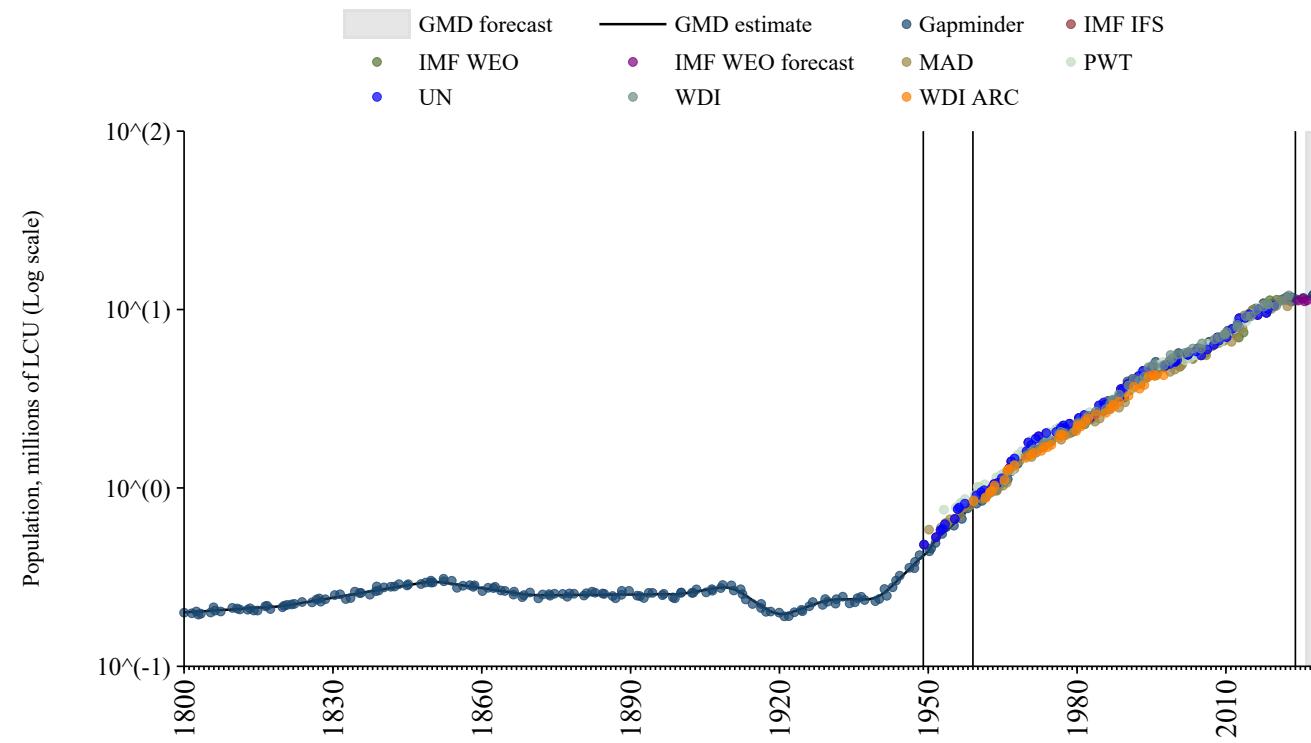
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1954 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 132.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1962 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 128.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.3%).



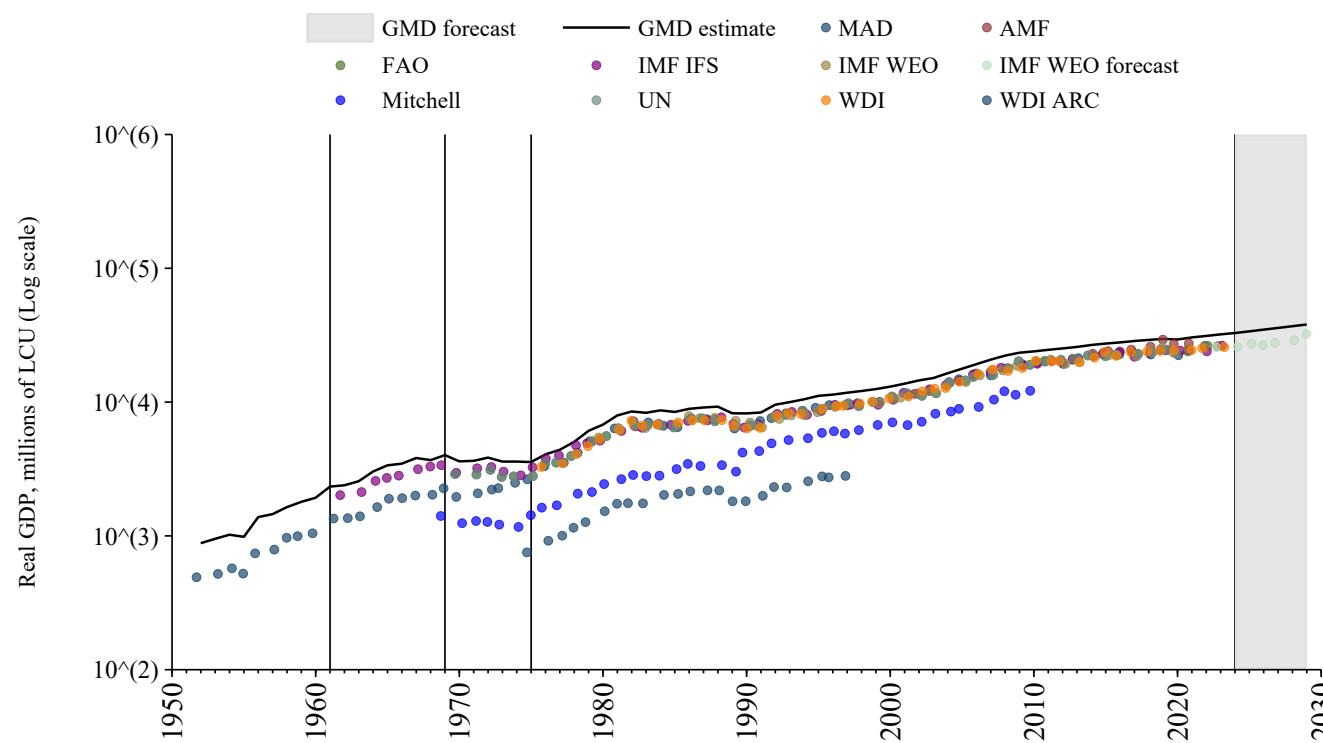
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 91.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Gapminder (2024)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.3%).



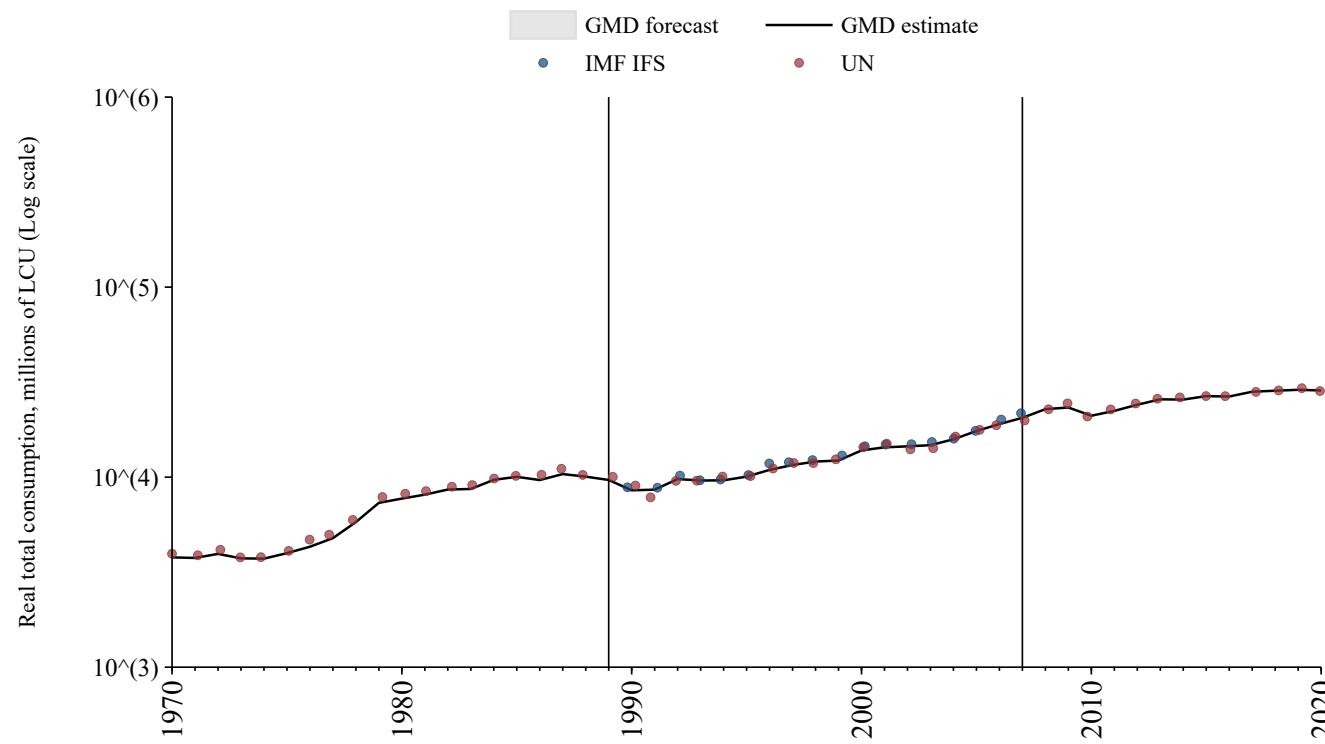
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 49%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 95.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976.
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.3%).



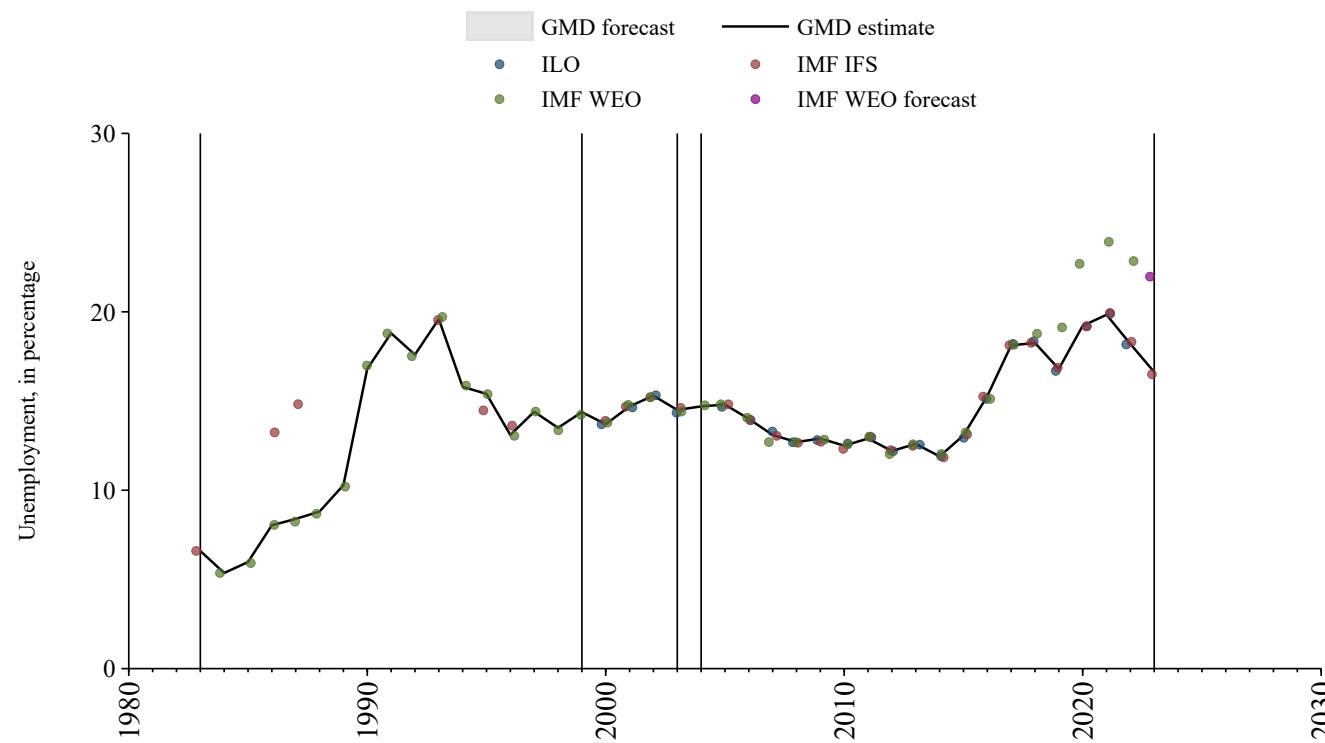
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 95.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1990 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 96.4%).
United Nations (2024)	2008 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1983 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984.
WEO (2024b)	1984 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004.
WEO (2024b)	2004 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



References

References

- Arab Monetary Fund. "Arab Economic Database." (2024). Accessed: 2024-07-10.
- Bank for International Settlements (2024).
- Bolt, Jutta, Robert Inklaar, Herman de Jong, and Jan Luiten van Zanden. "Rebasing 'Maddison': New Income Comparisons and the Shape of Long-run Economic Development." *Maddison Project Working Paper 10*, Maddison Project (2018). Accessed: 2024-04-04.
- Darvas, Zsolt. "Timely Measurement of Real Effective Exchange Rates." Working Paper 2021/15, Bruegel (2021).
- FAO. "FAOSTAT: GDP data." <https://www.fao.org/faostat/> (2024). Accessed on 29 December 2024.
- Gapminder. "Gapminder: Total Population." (2024). Accessed: 2024-08-14.
- Grimm, Maximilian. "The Effect of Monetary Policy on Systemic Bank Funding Stability." (2024).
- Ha, Jongrim, M. Ayhan Kose, and Franziska Ohnsorge. "One-Stop Source: A Global Database of Inflation." *Journal of International Money and Finance*, 137(2023), 102896.
- International Labour Organization. "Unemployment Rate - ILO Modelled Estimates." (2024). ILOSTAT database, accessed: 2024-01-07.
- International Monetary Fund. "Government Finance Statistics." (2024a).
- . "International Financial Statistics." (2024b).
- . "Monetary and Financial Statistics." (2024c).
- Mauro, Paolo, Rafael Romeu, Ariel Binder, and Asad Zaman. "A modern history of fiscal prudence and profligacy." *Journal of Monetary Economics*, 76(2015), 55–70.
- Mbaye, S., M. Moreno-Badia, and K. Chae. "Global Debt Database: Methodology and Sources." IMF Working Papers 2018/111, International Monetary Fund (2018).
- Mitchell, Brian. *International Historical Statistics*. International Historical Statistics. Palgrave Macmillan London, 1 edition (2013).
- Müller, Karsten, Chenzi Xu, Mohamed Lehbib, and Ziliang Chen. "The Global Macro Database: A New International Macroeconomic Dataset." Working Paper 33714, National Bureau of Economic Research (2025).
- United Nations. "World Population Prospects 2024, Online Edition." (2024). Accessed: 2024-02-02.
- WEO. "World Economic Outlook Database." (2024a). Accessed: 2024-08-05.

———. “World Economic Outlook Database.” (2024b). Accessed: 2024-08-05.

World Bank. “World Development Indicators.” (2024). Accessed: 2024-04-21.

World Bank (Archives). “World Development Indicators.” (1999). Accessed: 2024-07-21.