

Consumer Prices Index

July 01, 2025

Contents

Afghanistan	4
Albania	5
Algeria	6
Angola	7
Argentina	8
Armenia	9
Australia	10
Austria	11
Azerbaijan	12
Bahamas	13
Bahrain	14
Bangladesh	15
Barbados	16
Belarus	17
Belgium	18
Belize	19
Benin	20
Bhutan	21
Bolivia	22
Bosnia and Herzegovina	23
Botswana	24
Brazil	25
Brunei	26
Bulgaria	27
Burkina Faso	28
Burundi	29

Cambodia	30
Cameroon	31
Canada	32
Cape Verde	33
Central African Republic	34
Chad	35
Chile	36
China	37
Colombia	38
Costa Rica	39
Croatia	40
Cuba	41
Cyprus	42
Czech Republic	43
Czechoslovakia	44
Democratic Republic of the Congo	45
Denmark	46
Djibouti	47
Dominica	48
Dominican Republic	49
Ecuador	50
Egypt	51
El Salvador	52
Equatorial Guinea	53
Eritrea	54
Estonia	55
Eswatini	56

Ethiopia	57
Fiji	58
Finland	59
France	60
French Guiana	61
Gabon	62
Gambia	63
Georgia	64
German Democratic Republic	65
Germany	66
Ghana	67
Greece	68
Grenada	69
Guatemala	70
Guinea	71
Guinea-Bissau	72
Guyana	73
Haiti	74
Honduras	75
Hong Kong	76
Hungary	77
Iceland	78
India	79
Indonesia	80
Iran	81
Iraq	82
Ireland	83

Israel	84
Italy	85
Ivory Coast	86
Jamaica	87
Japan	88
Jordan	89
Kazakhstan	90
Kenya	91
Kuwait	92
Kyrgyzstan	93
Laos	94
Latvia	95
Lebanon	96
Lesotho	97
Liberia	98
Libya	99
Lithuania	100
Luxembourg	101
Macedonia	102
Madagascar	103
Malawi	104
Malaysia	105
Maldives	106
Mali	107
Malta	108
Mauritania	109
Mauritius	110

Mexico	111
Moldova	112
Mongolia	113
Montenegro	114
Morocco	115
Mozambique	116
Myanmar	117
Namibia	118
Nepal	119
Netherlands	120
Netherlands Antilles	121
New Zealand	122
Nicaragua	123
Niger	124
Nigeria	125
Norway	126
Oman	127
Pakistan	128
Palestine	129
Panama	130
Papua New Guinea	131
Paraguay	132
Peru	133
Philippines	134
Poland	135
Portugal	136
Puerto Rico	137

Qatar	138
Republic of the Congo	139
Romania	140
Russian Federation	141
Rwanda	142
Sao Tome and Principe	143
Saudi Arabia	144
Senegal	145
Serbia	146
Seychelles	147
Sierra Leone	148
Singapore	149
Slovakia	150
Slovenia	151
Somalia	152
South Africa	153
South Korea	154
South Sudan	155
Soviet Union	156
Spain	157
Sri Lanka	158
Sudan	159
Suriname	160
Sweden	161
Switzerland	162
Syria	163
Taiwan	164

Tajikistan	165
Tanzania	166
Thailand	167
Timor-Leste	168
Togo	169
Trinidad and Tobago	170
Tunisia	171
Turkey	172
Turkmenistan	173
Uganda	174
Ukraine	175
United Arab Emirates	176
United Kingdom	177
United States	178
Uruguay	179
Uzbekistan	180
Venezuela	181
Vietnam	182
Yemen	183
Yugoslavia	184
Zambia	185
Zimbabwe	186
Andorra	187
Anguilla	188
Antigua and Barbuda	189
Aruba	190
British Virgin Islands	191

Cayman Islands	192
Comoros	193
Cook Islands	194
Curaçao	195
Guadeloupe	196
Kiribati	197
Kosovo	198
Liechtenstein	199
Macau	200
Marshall Islands	201
Martinique	202
Micronesia (Federated States of)	203
Montserrat	204
Nauru	205
New Caledonia	206
Niue	207
Palau	208
Réunion	209
Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha	210
Saint Kitts and Nevis	211
Saint Lucia	212
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	213
Samoa	214
San Marino	215
Sint Maarten	216
Solomon Islands	217
Tonga	218

Turks and Caicos Islands

219

Tuvalu

220

Vanuatu

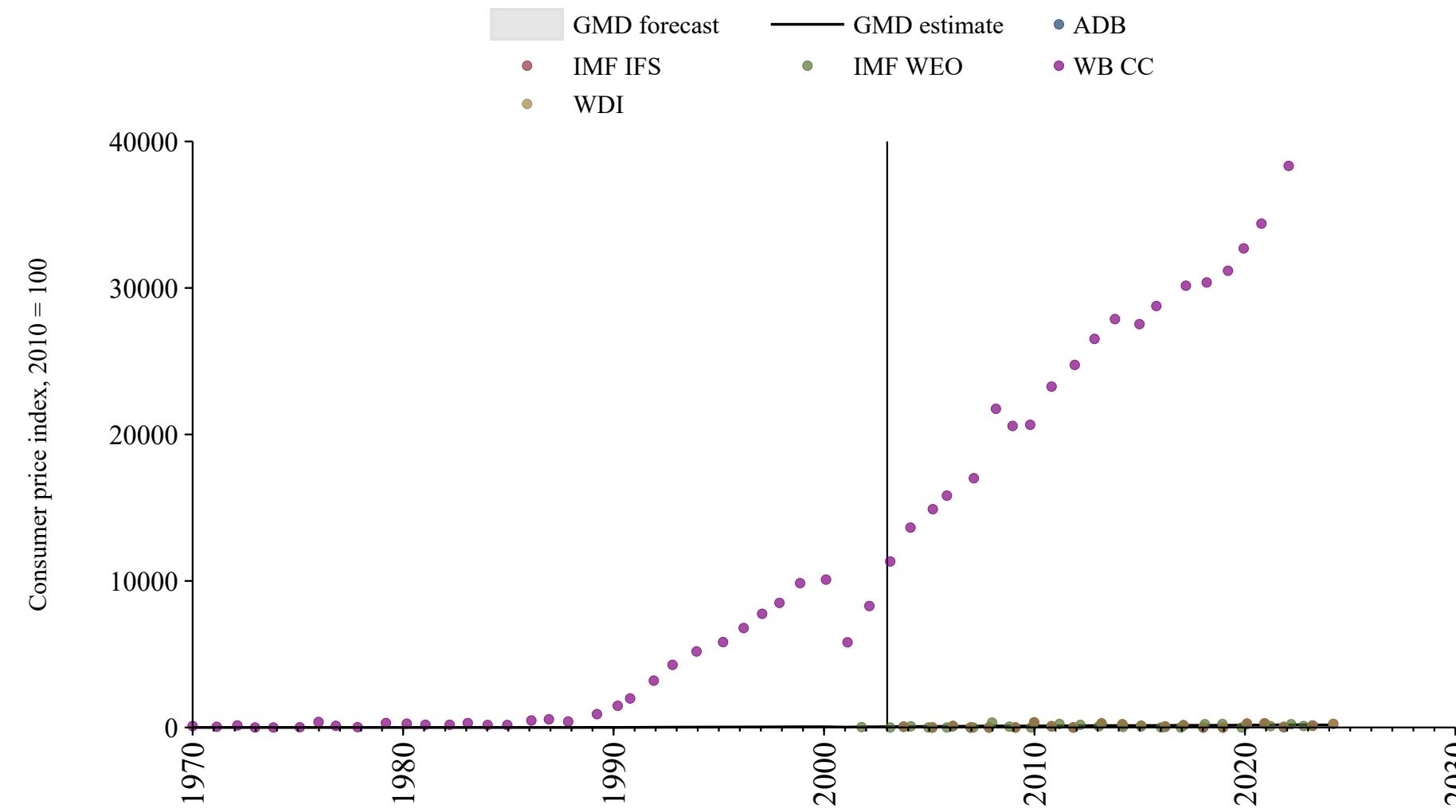
221

References

222

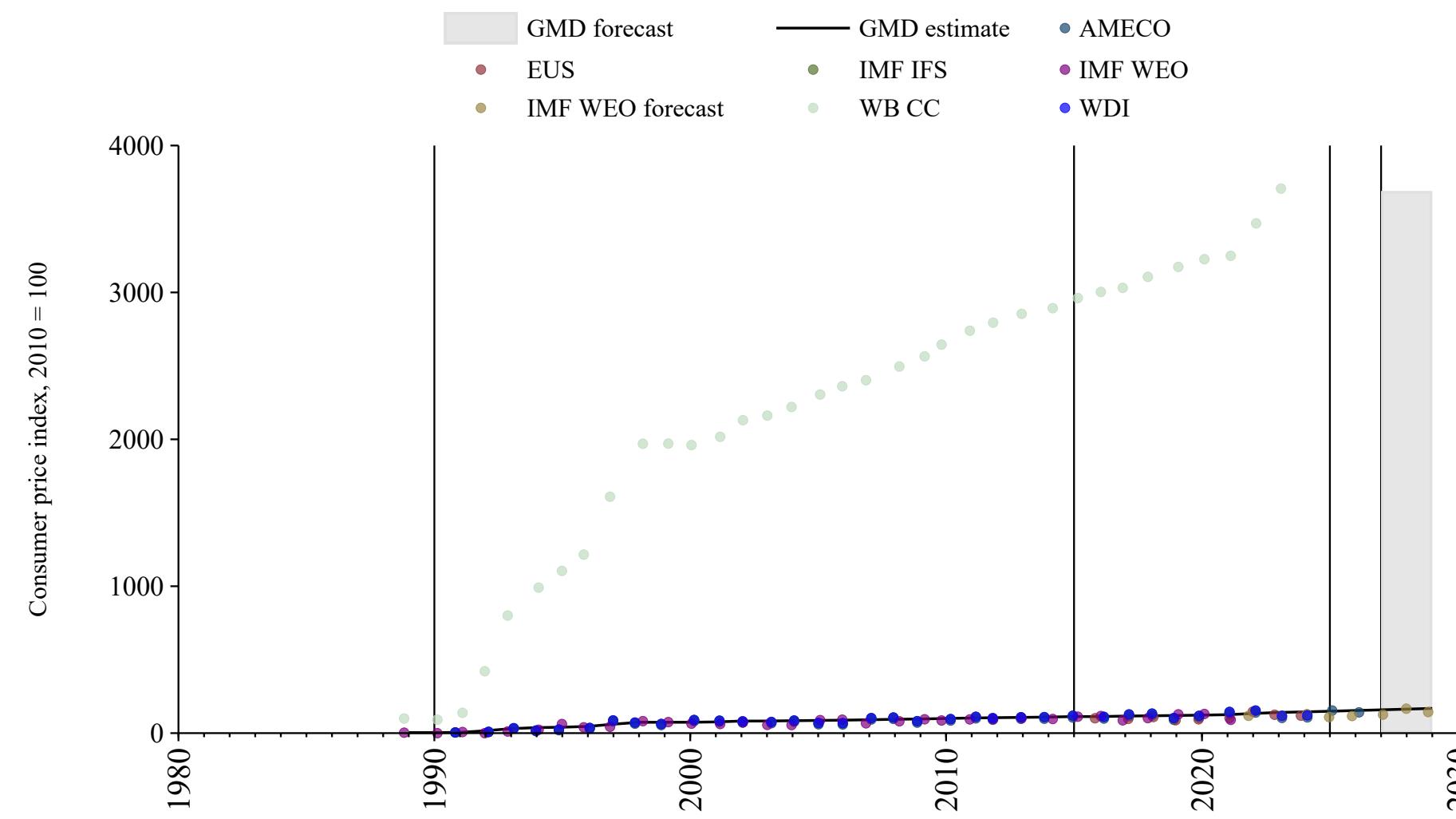
Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = .5%).
World Bank (2024)	2004 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



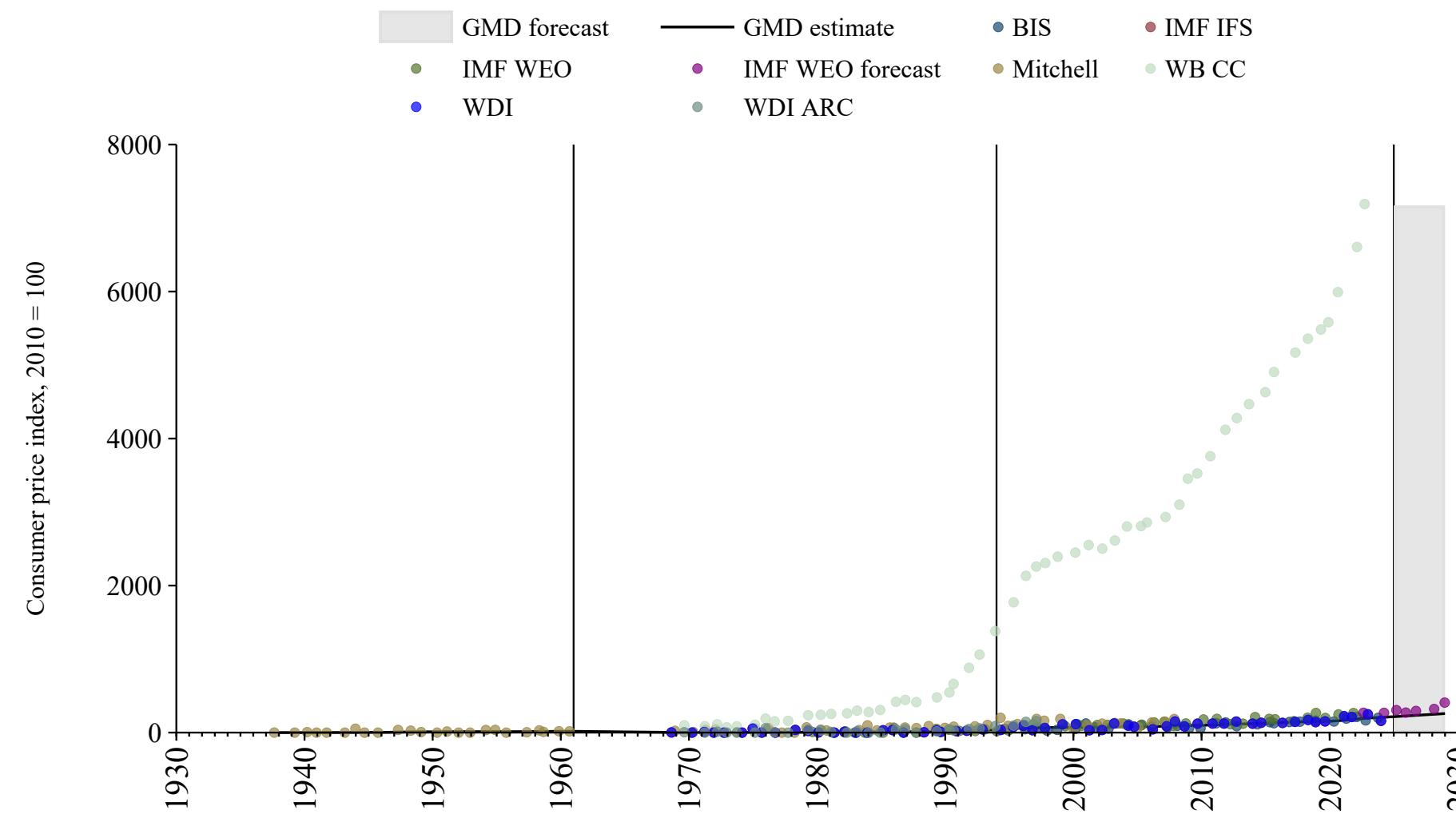
Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1989 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 3.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 90%).
Commission (2024)	2016 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 102.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104.3%).



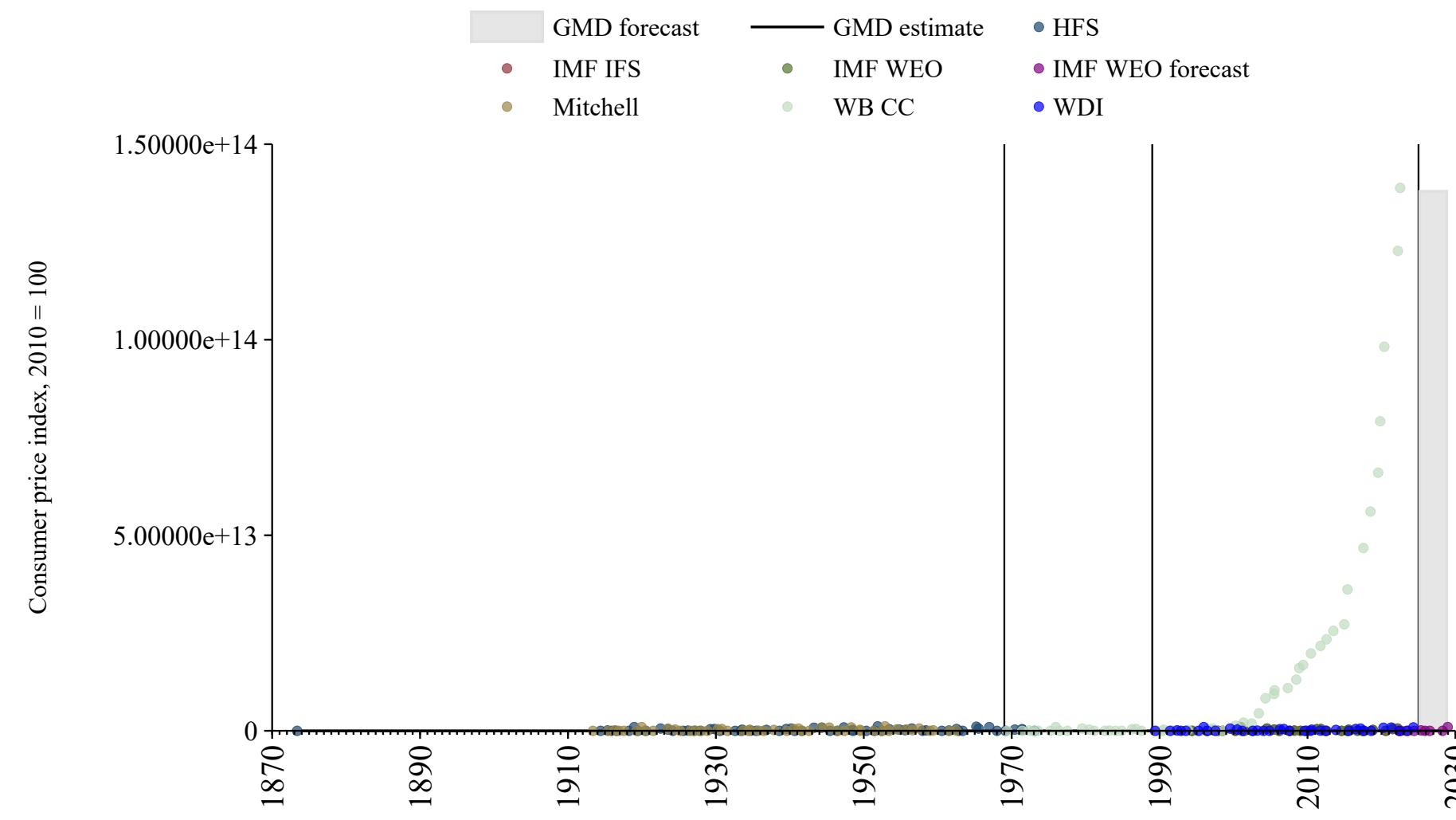
Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1938 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962.
World Bank (2024)	1962 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 72.6%).



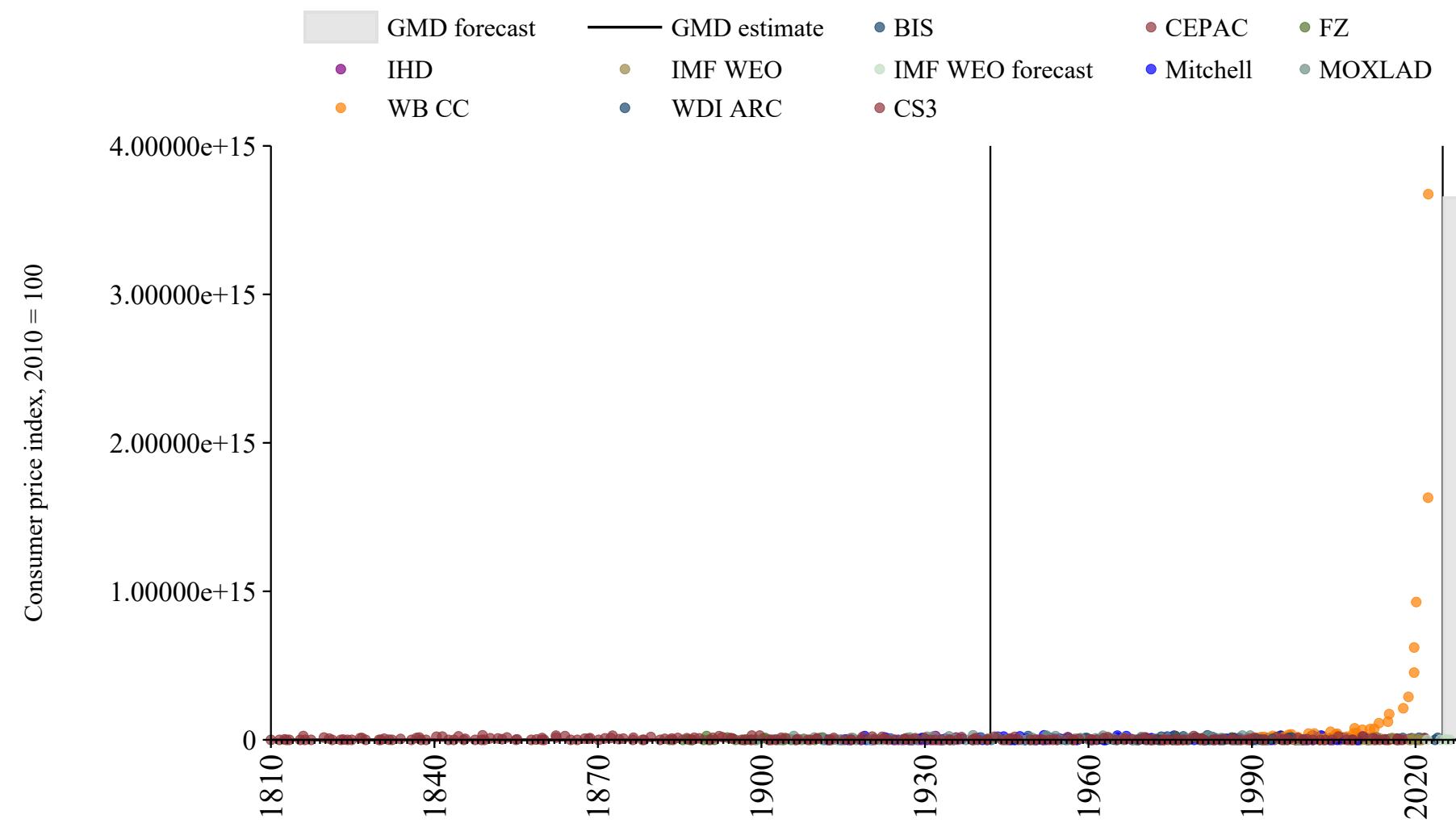
Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1874 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 0%).
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 0%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 107.5%).



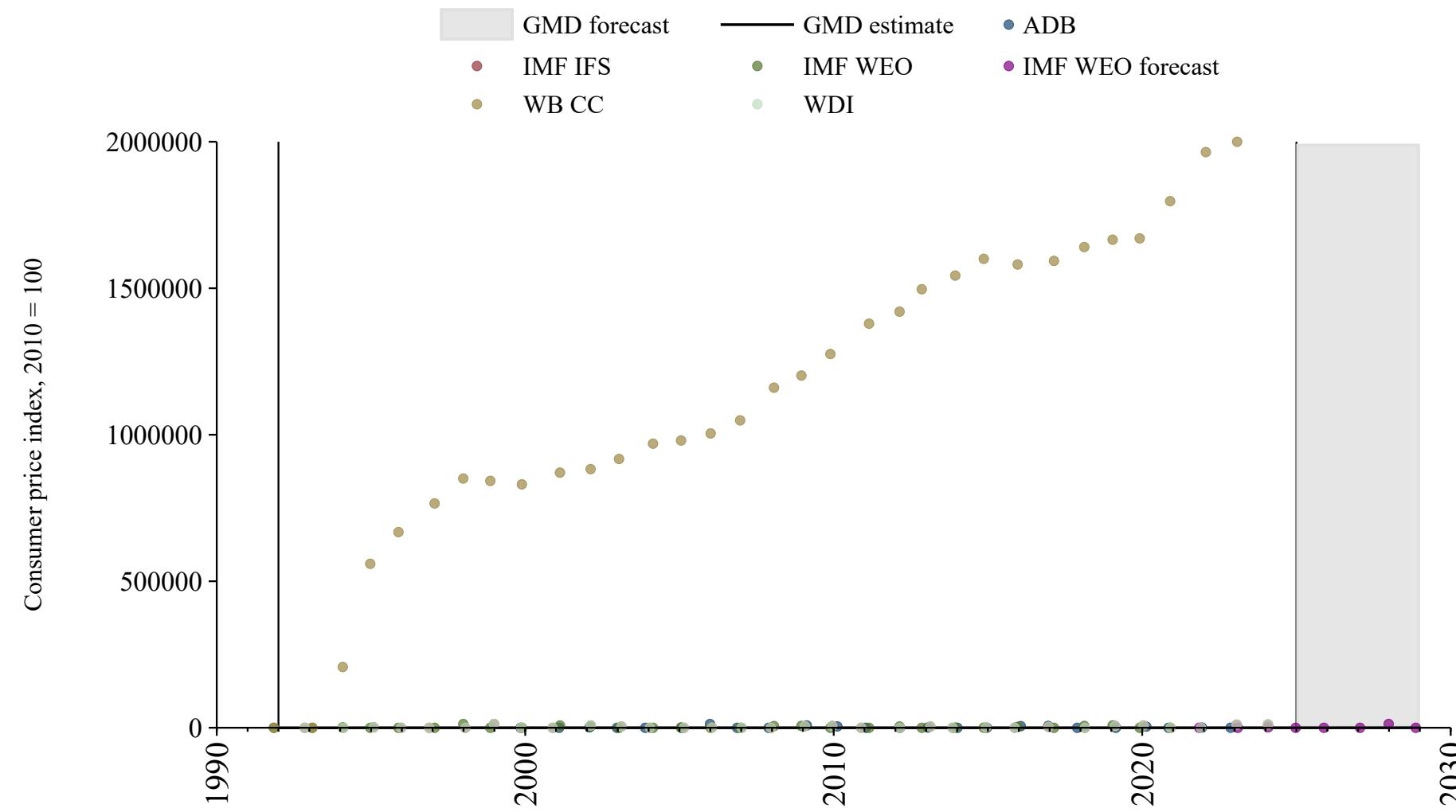
Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Ferreres et al. (2005)	1810 - 1942	Spliced using overlapping data in 1943: (ratio = 554.4%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1943 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 141.2%).



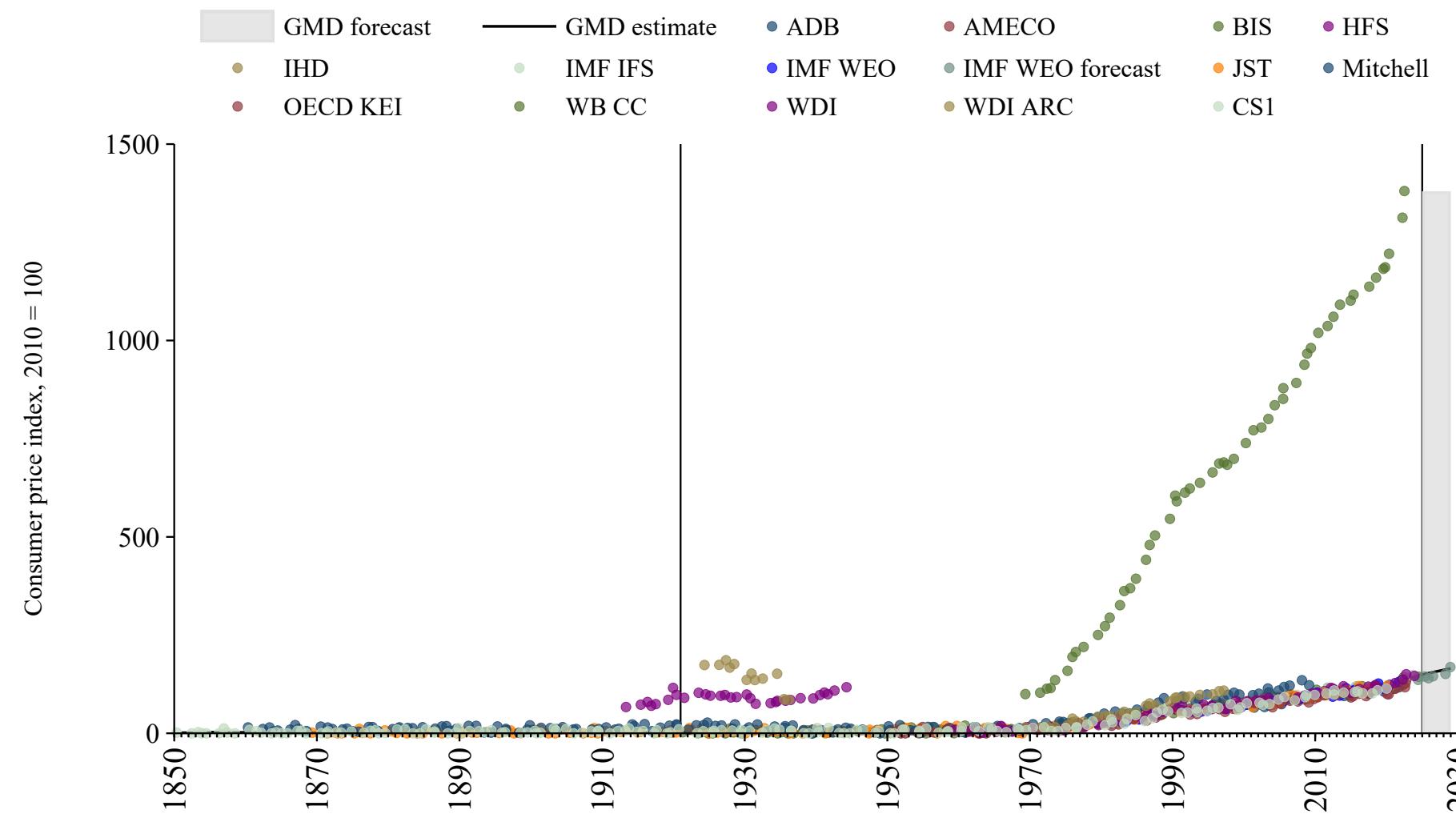
Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1992 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 0%).
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 60%)



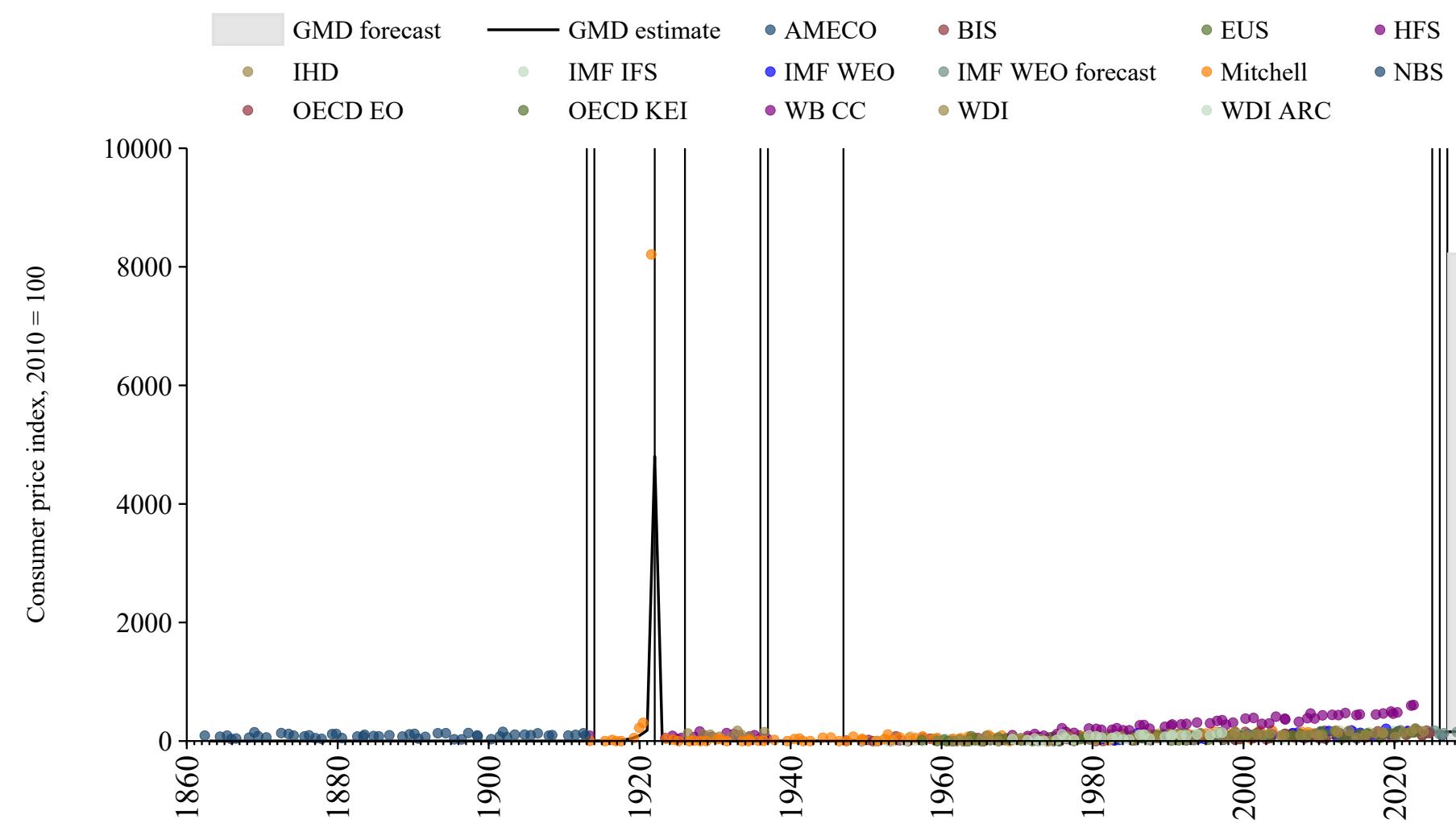
Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Hutchinson and Ploeckl (2024)	1851 - 1921	Spliced using overlapping data in 1922: (ratio = 86.5%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1922 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103.9%).



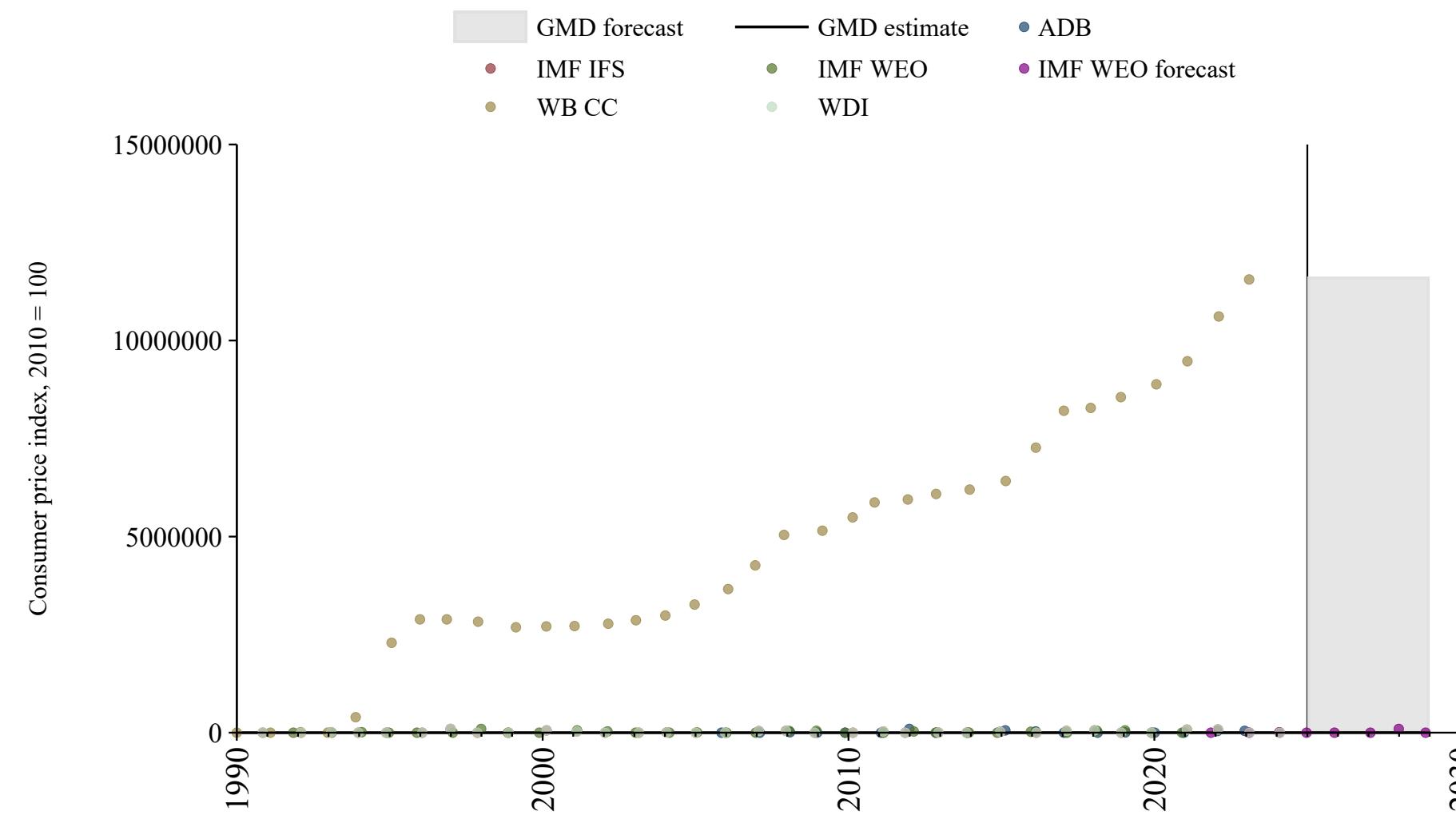
Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1863 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 1.8%).
Schuler (2015)	1914 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915: (ratio = 2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1915 - 1922	Spliced using overlapping data in 1923: (ratio = 58.3%).
Schuler (2015)	1923 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 2%).
Ellison et al. (2024)	1927 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 1.5%).
Schuler (2015)	1937 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 1.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1938 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 51.5%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1948 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 109.6%).
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 117.3%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 89.1%).



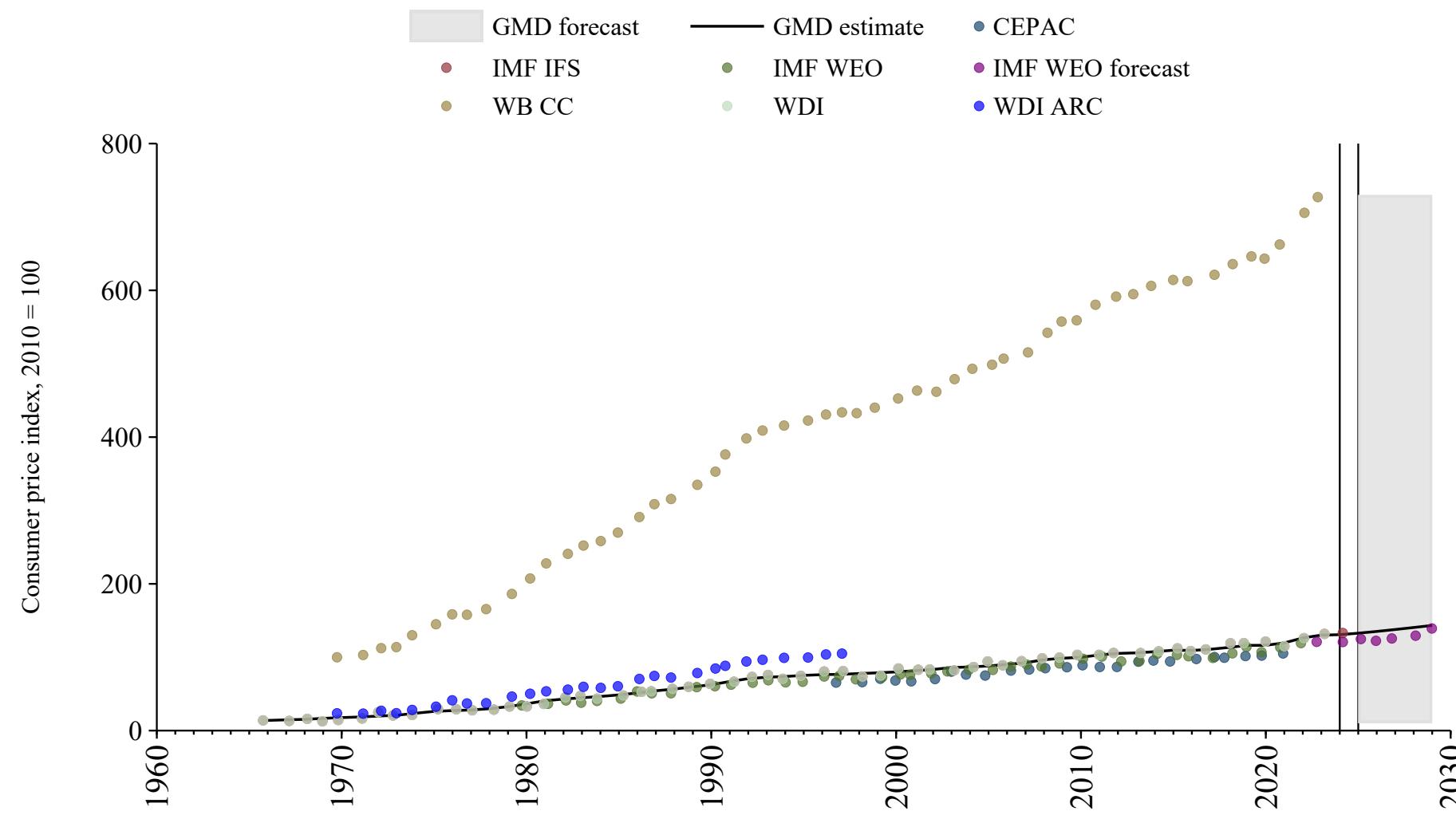
Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 0%).
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 61.1%).



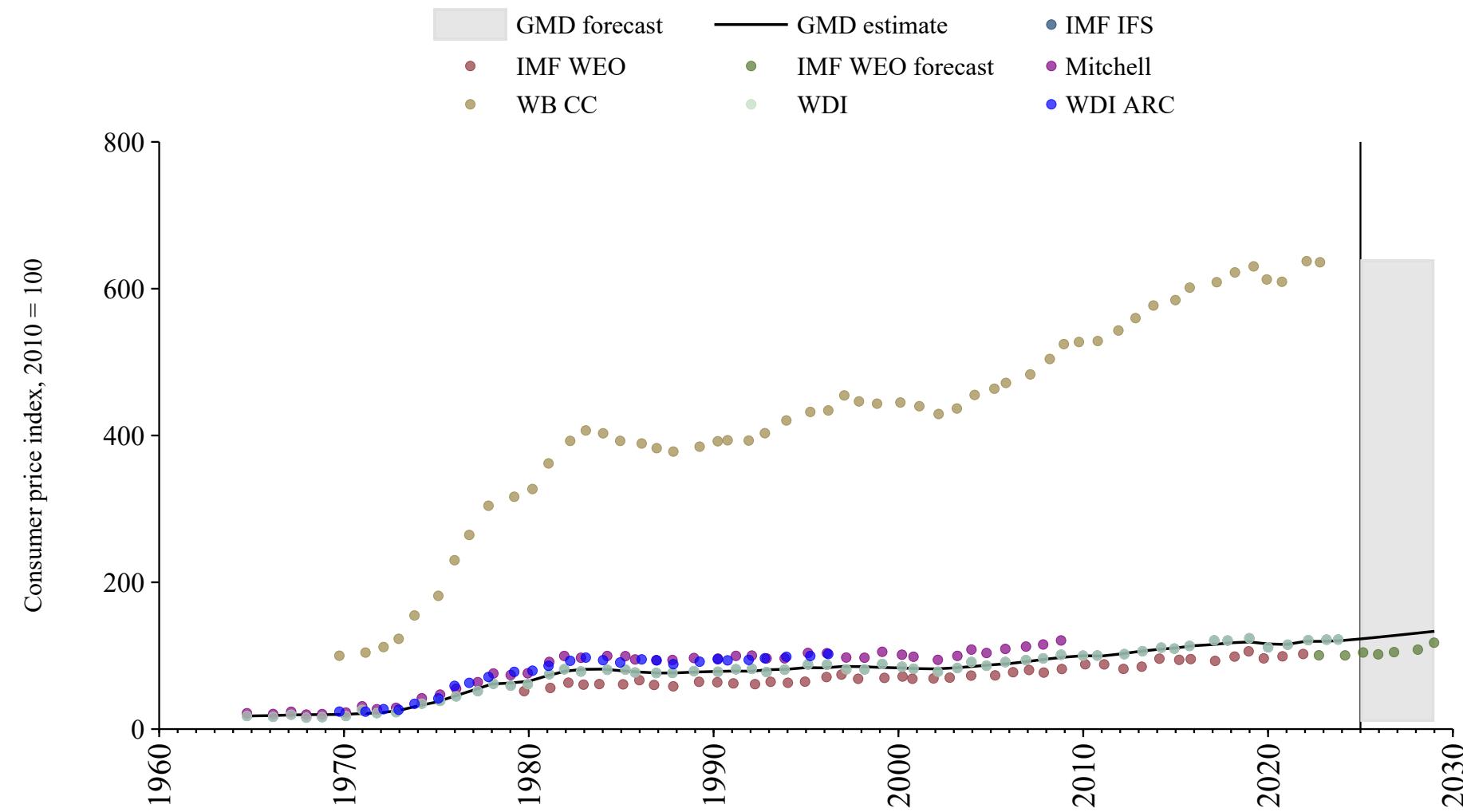
Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1966 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 106.9%).



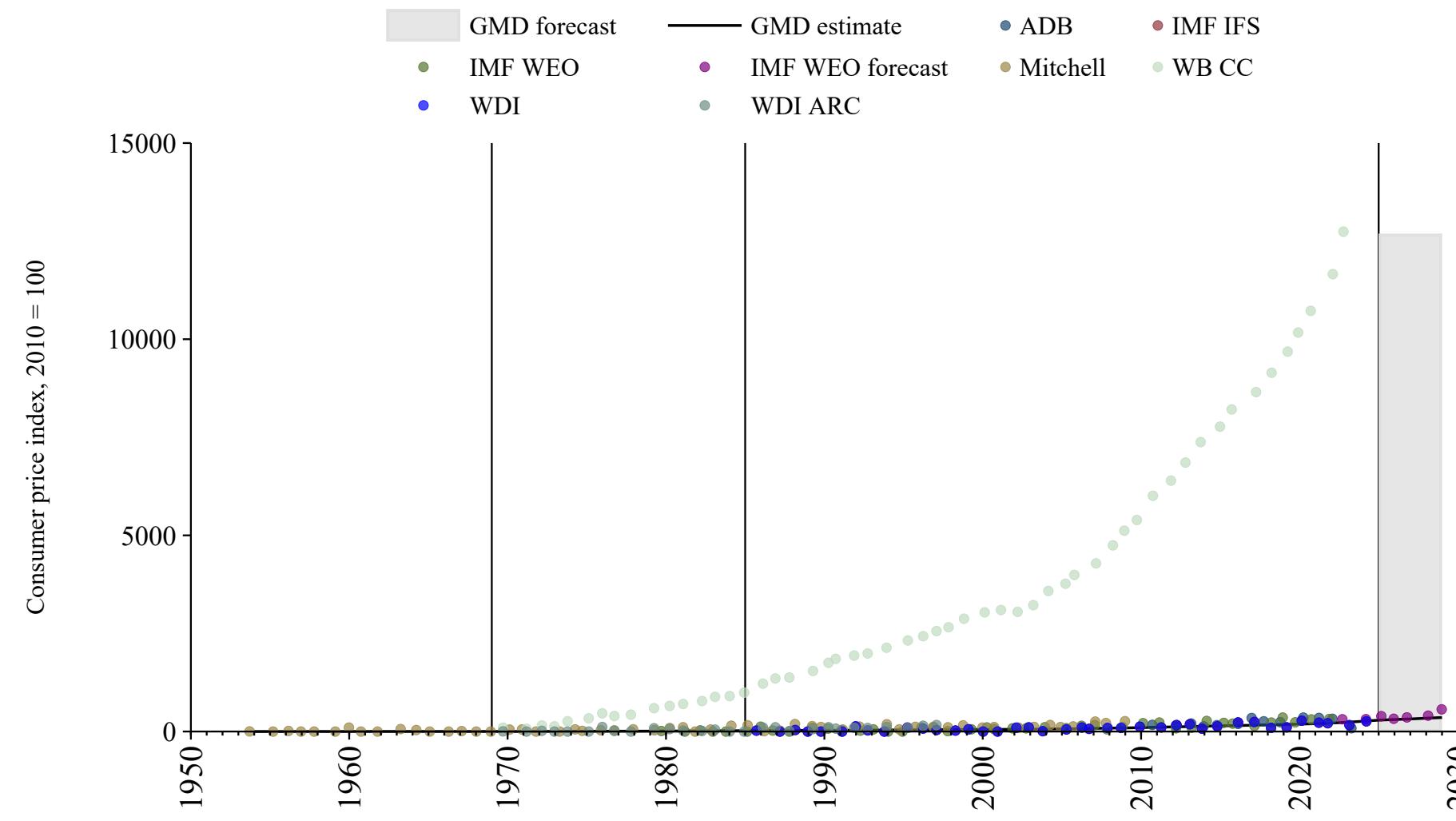
Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 118.3%).



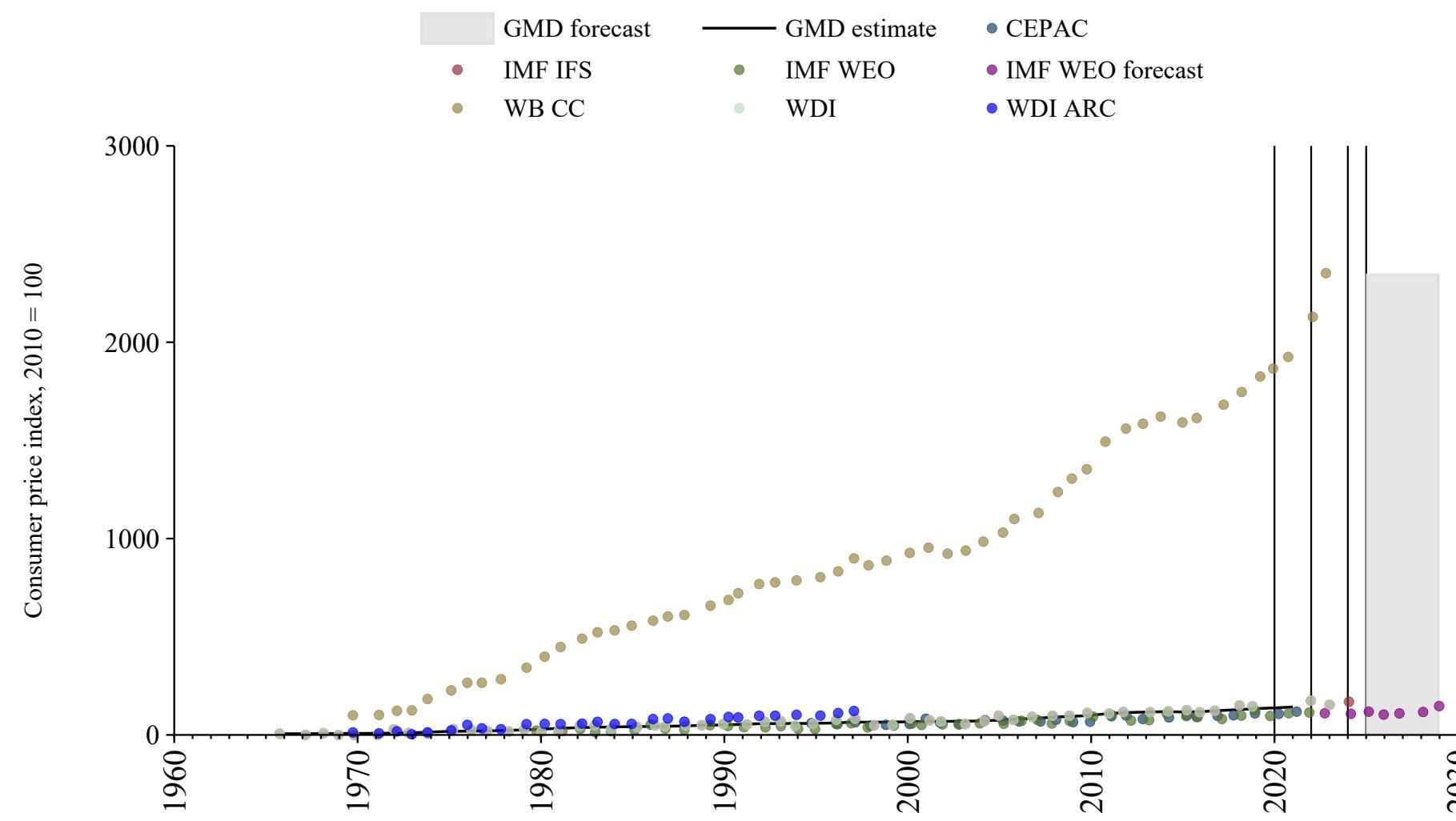
Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 28.2%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 42.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1986 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 76.2%).



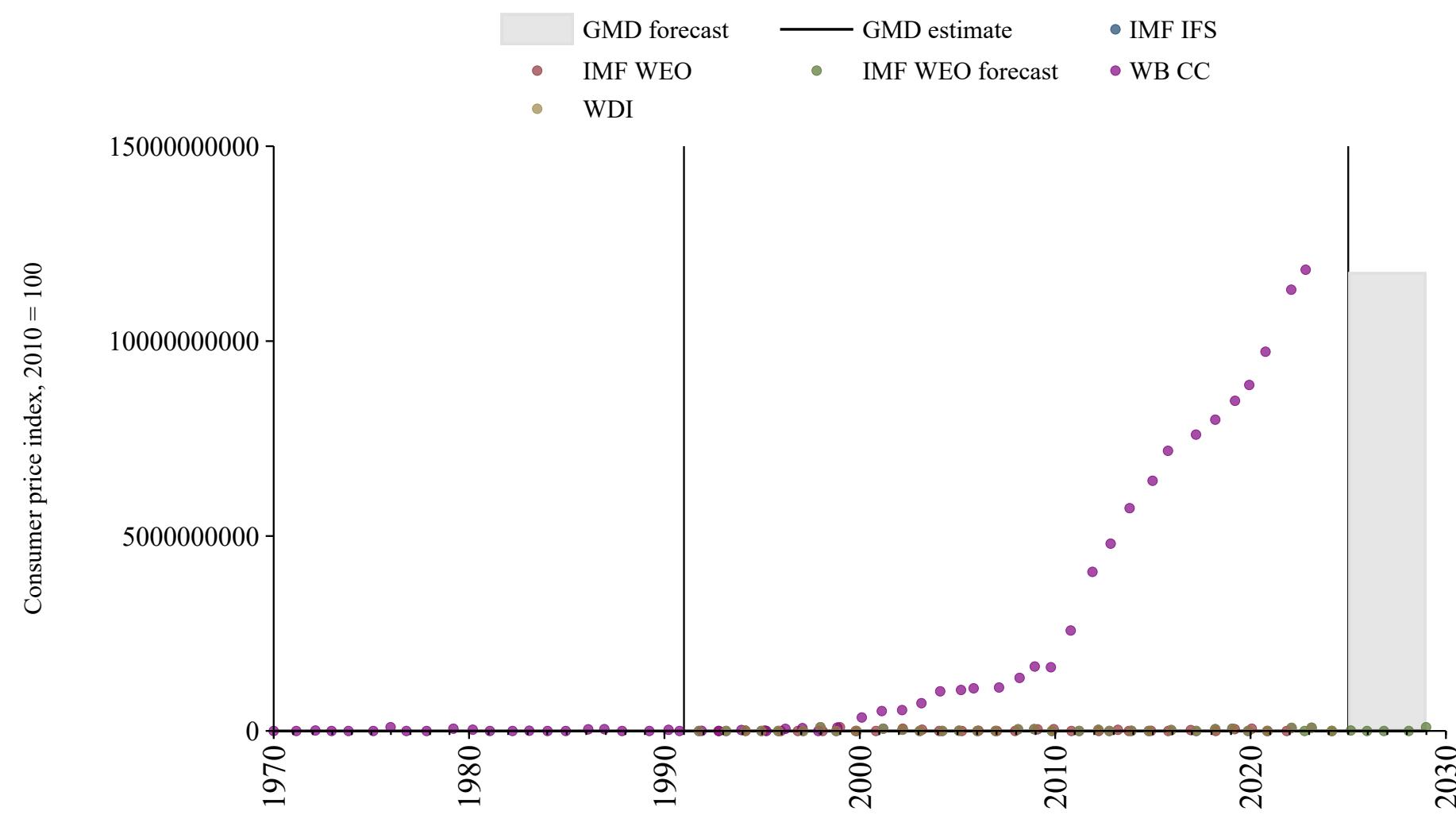
Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1966 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Ha et al. (2023)	2020 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = 7.4%).
World Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = .%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = .%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



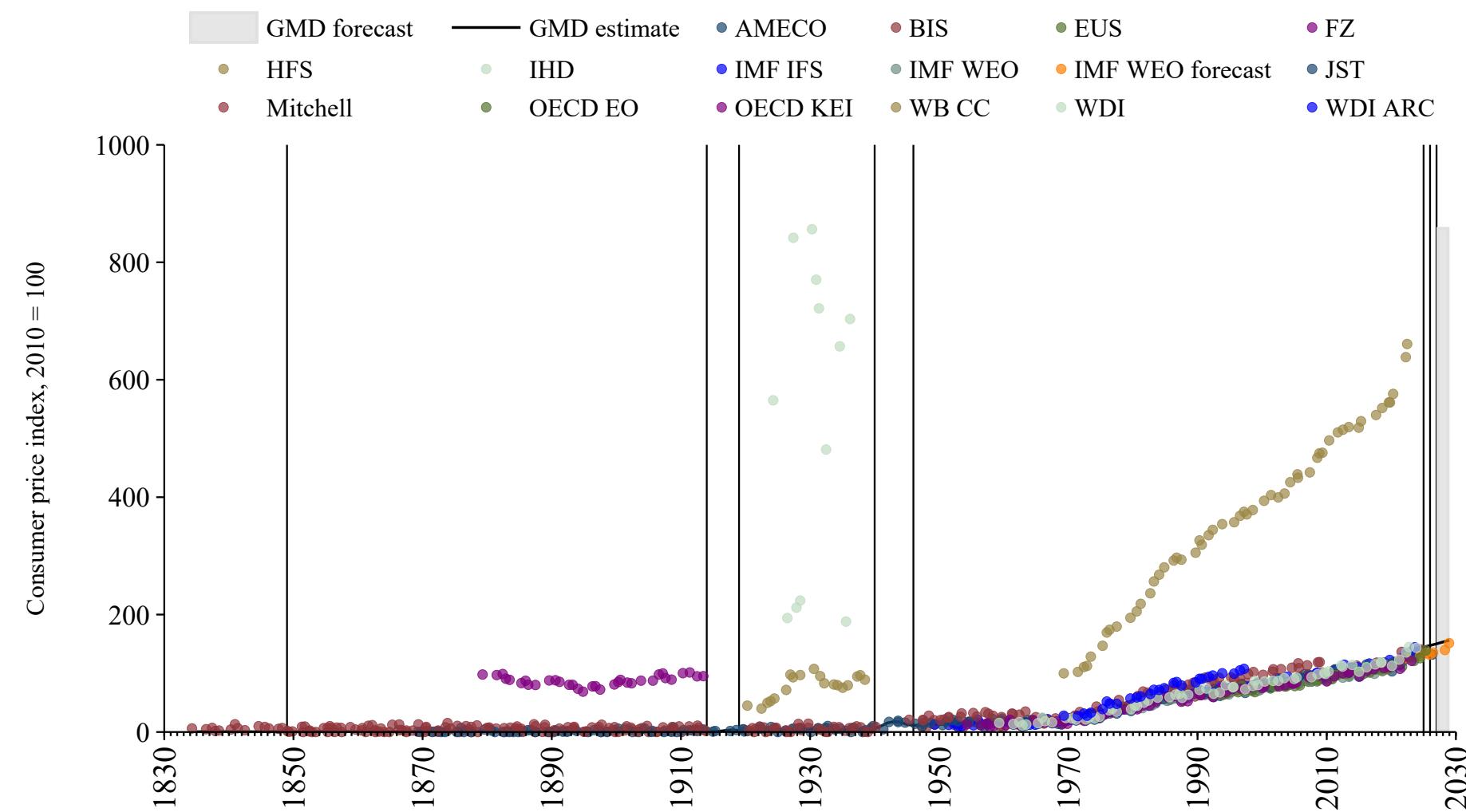
Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 0%).
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 61.5%).



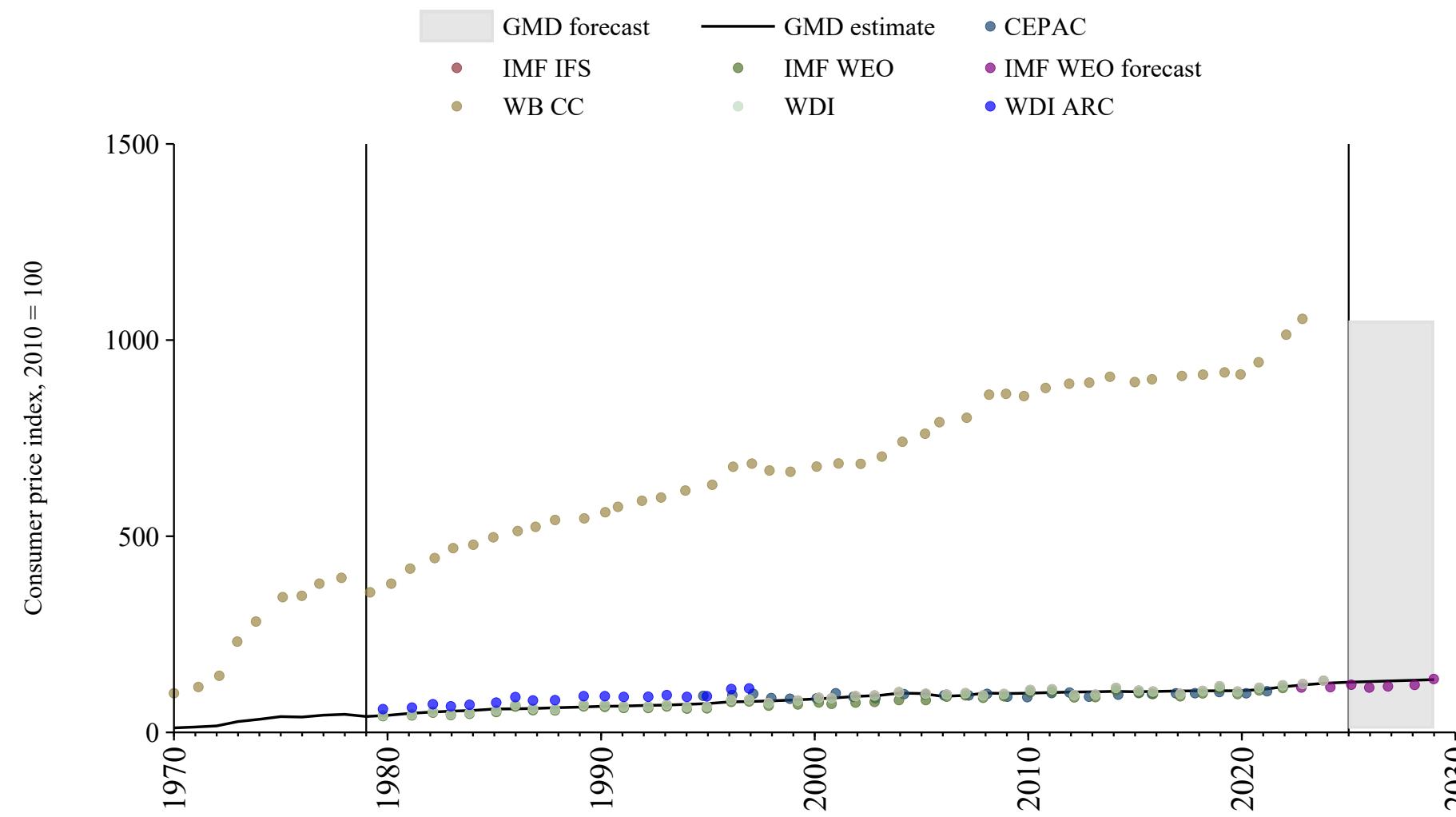
Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1835 - 1849	Spliced using overlapping data in 1850: (ratio = 8.9%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1850 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915: (ratio = 135.8%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1915 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920: (ratio = 133.6%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1920 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 133.5%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1941 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1947 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 108.8%).
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 108.7%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 107.7%).



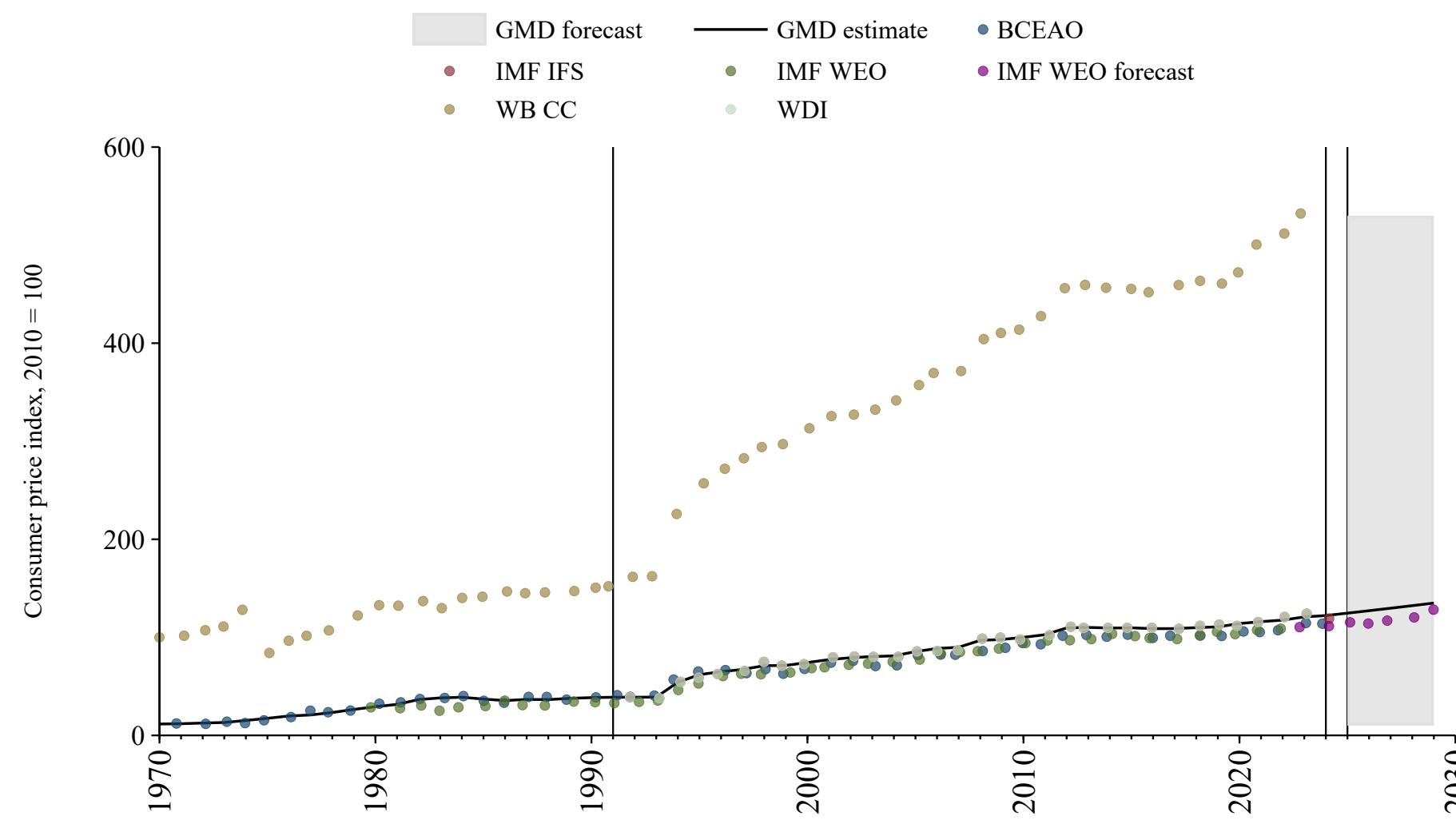
Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 11.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 106.3%).



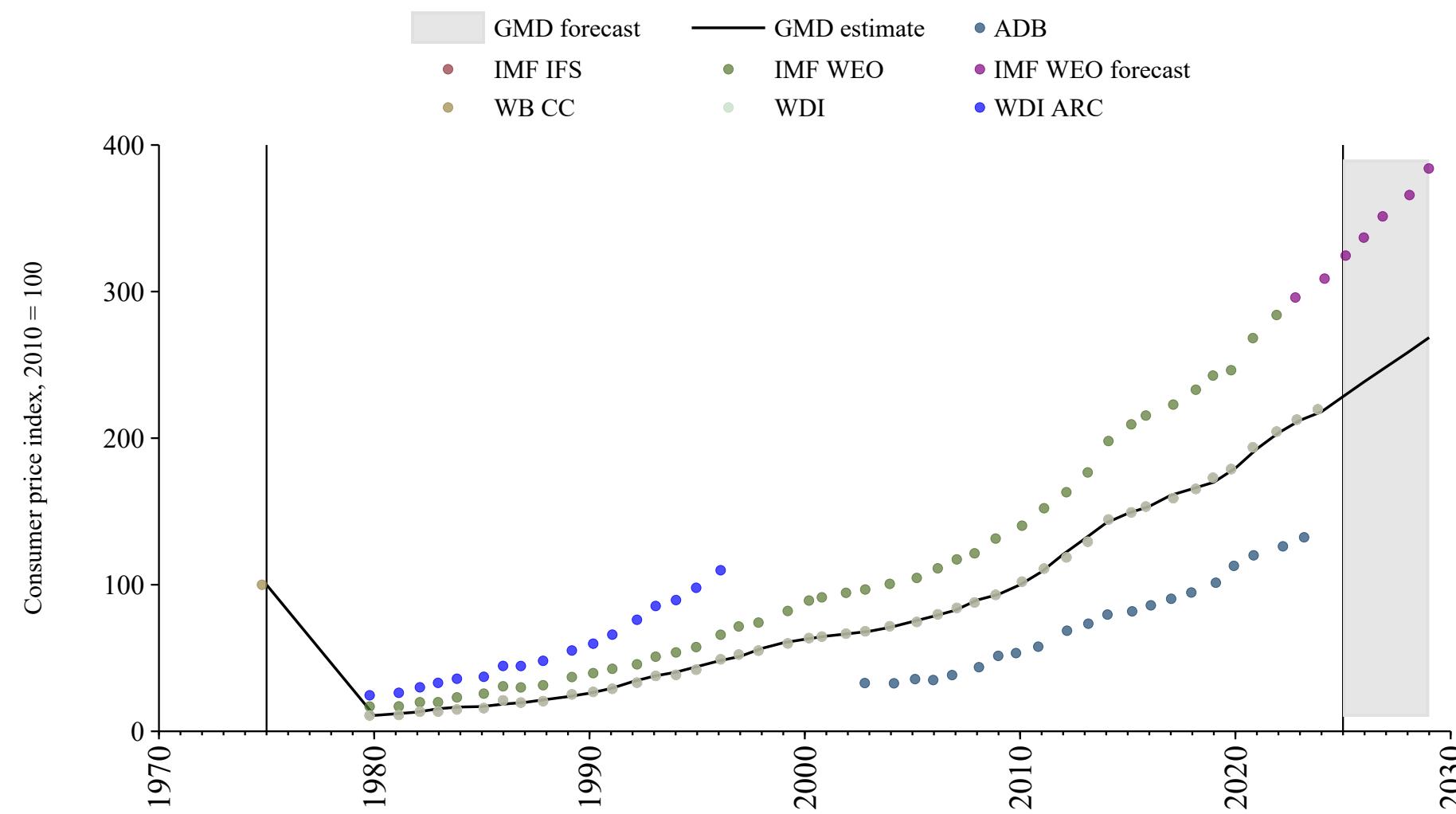
Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 11.6%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1971 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 97.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 109.5%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 108.5%).



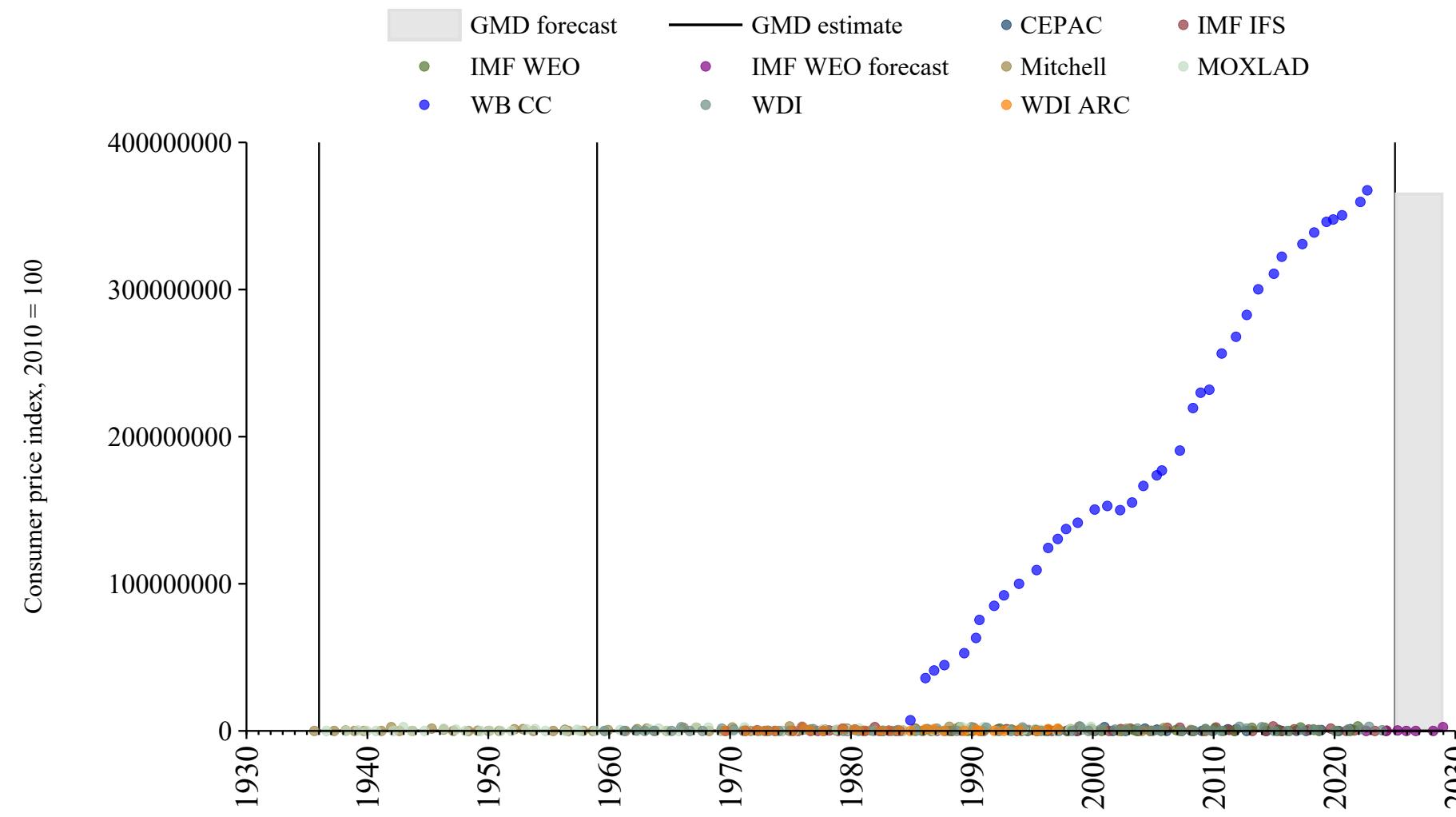
Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1975 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976.
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 70.4%).



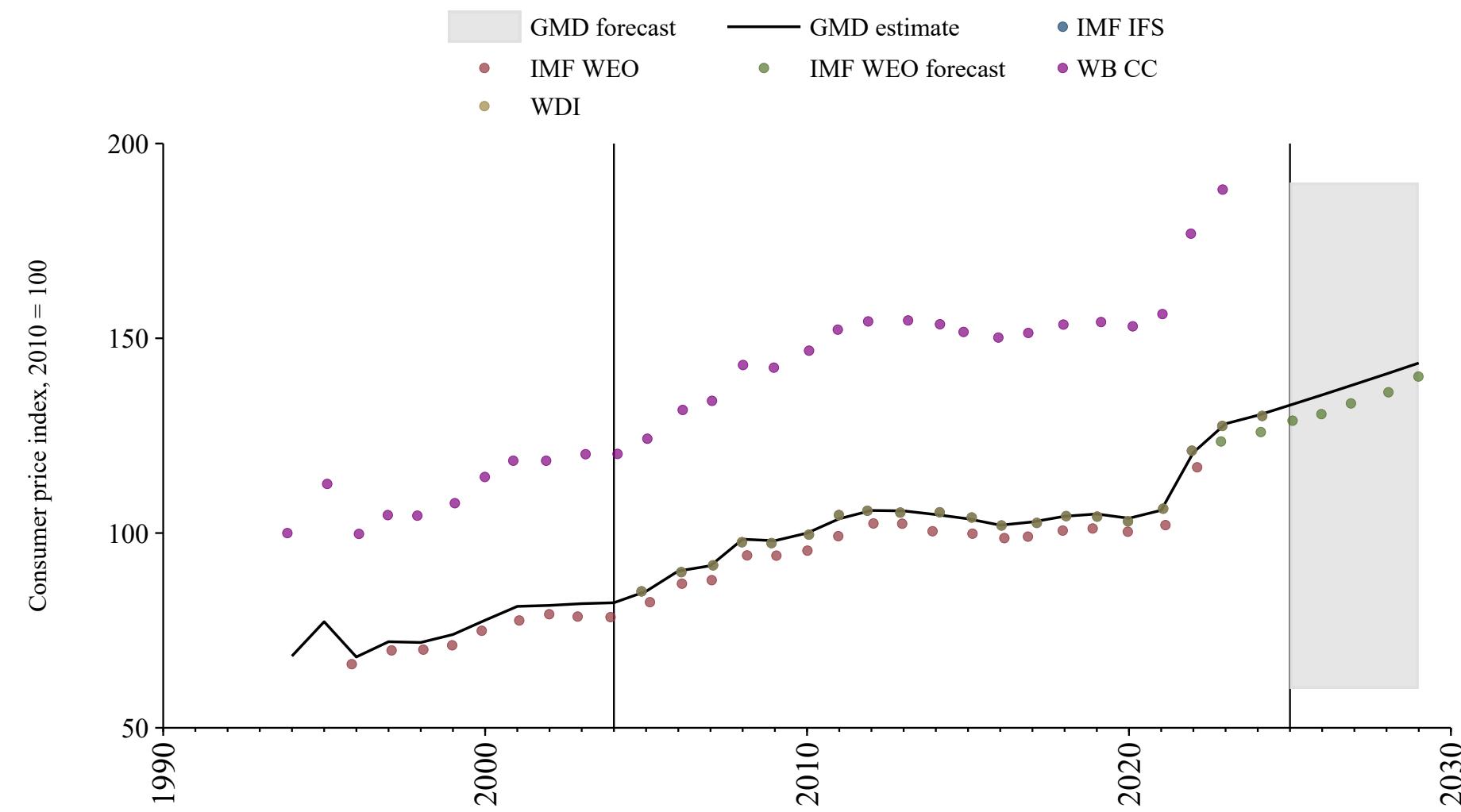
Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1936 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 10.8%).
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1937 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 66.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 144.5%).



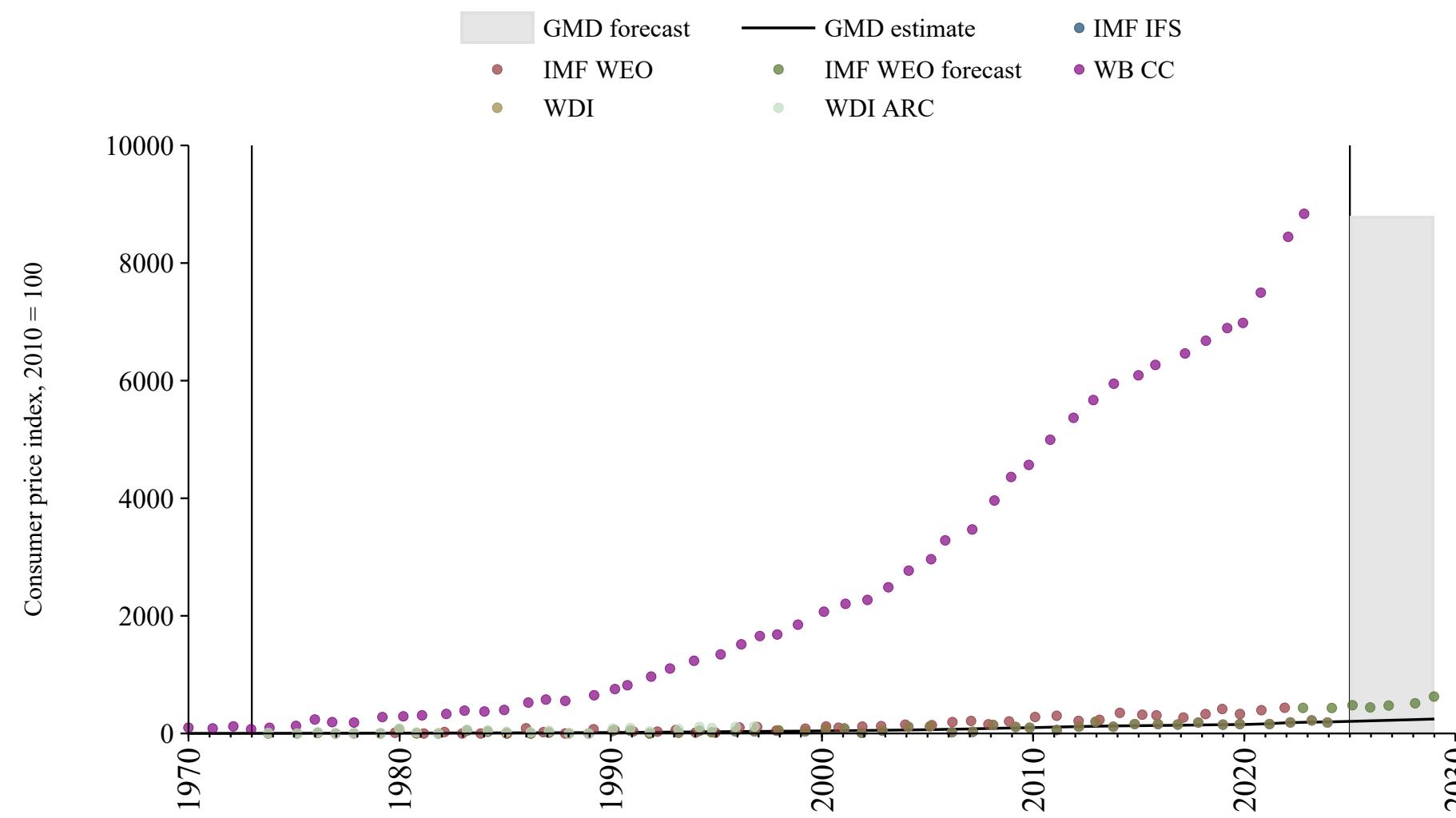
Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1994 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 68.4%).
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103.2%).



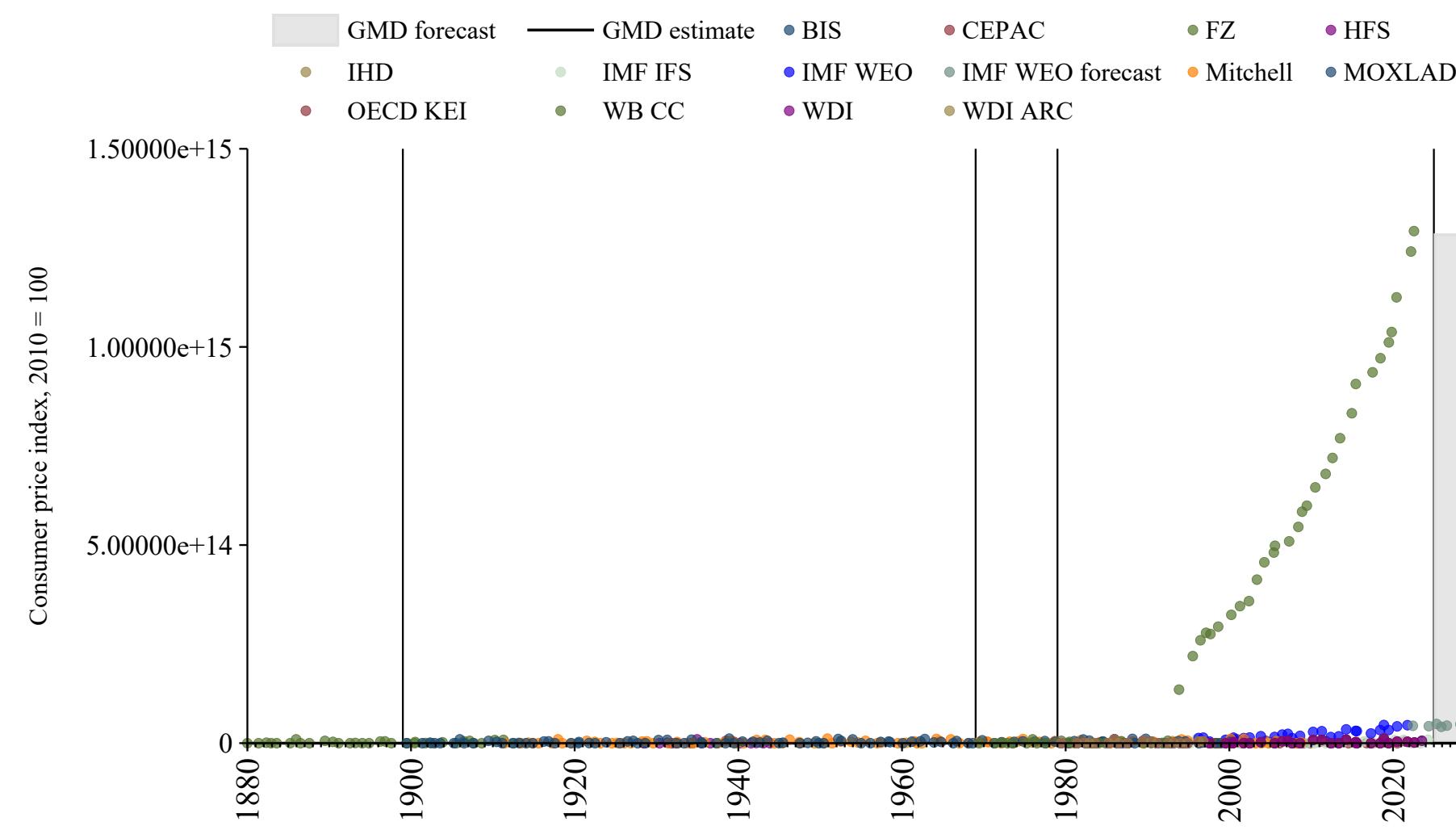
Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 2.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1974 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 43.6%).



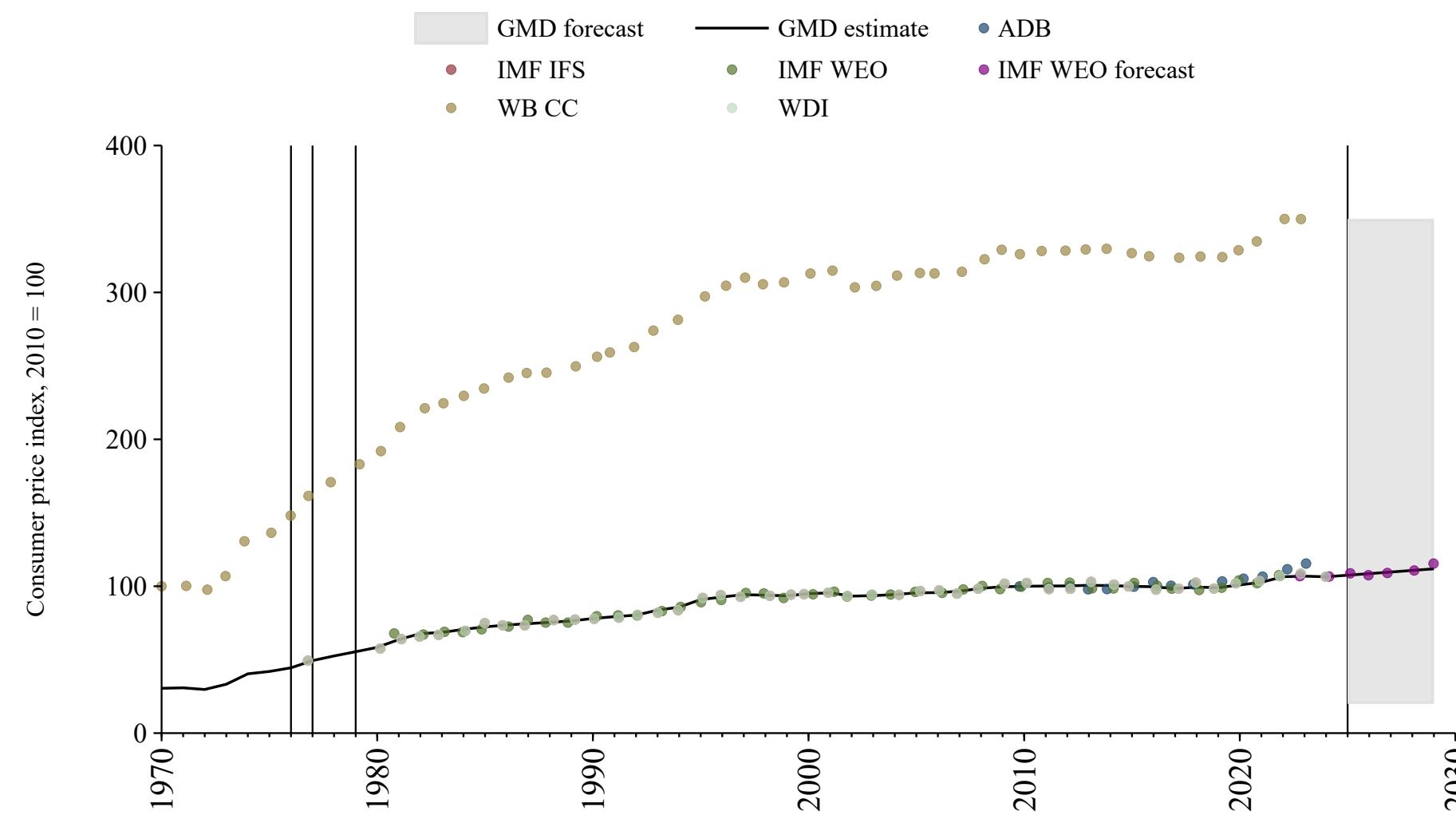
Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1880 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 0%).
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1900 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 67.3%).
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 0%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1980 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 0%).



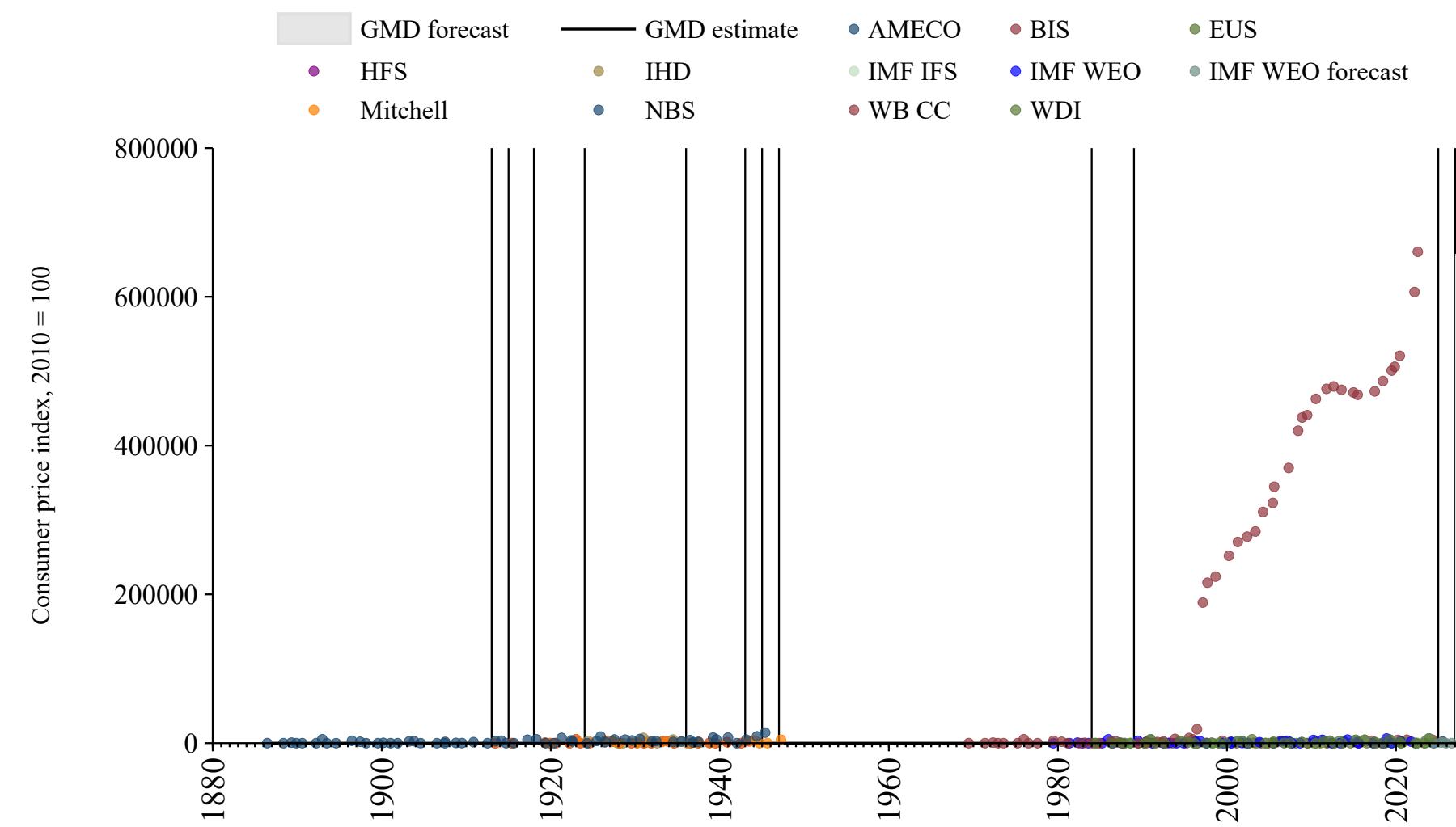
Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 30.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1977 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978.
Ha et al. (2023)	1978 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 30.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.1%).



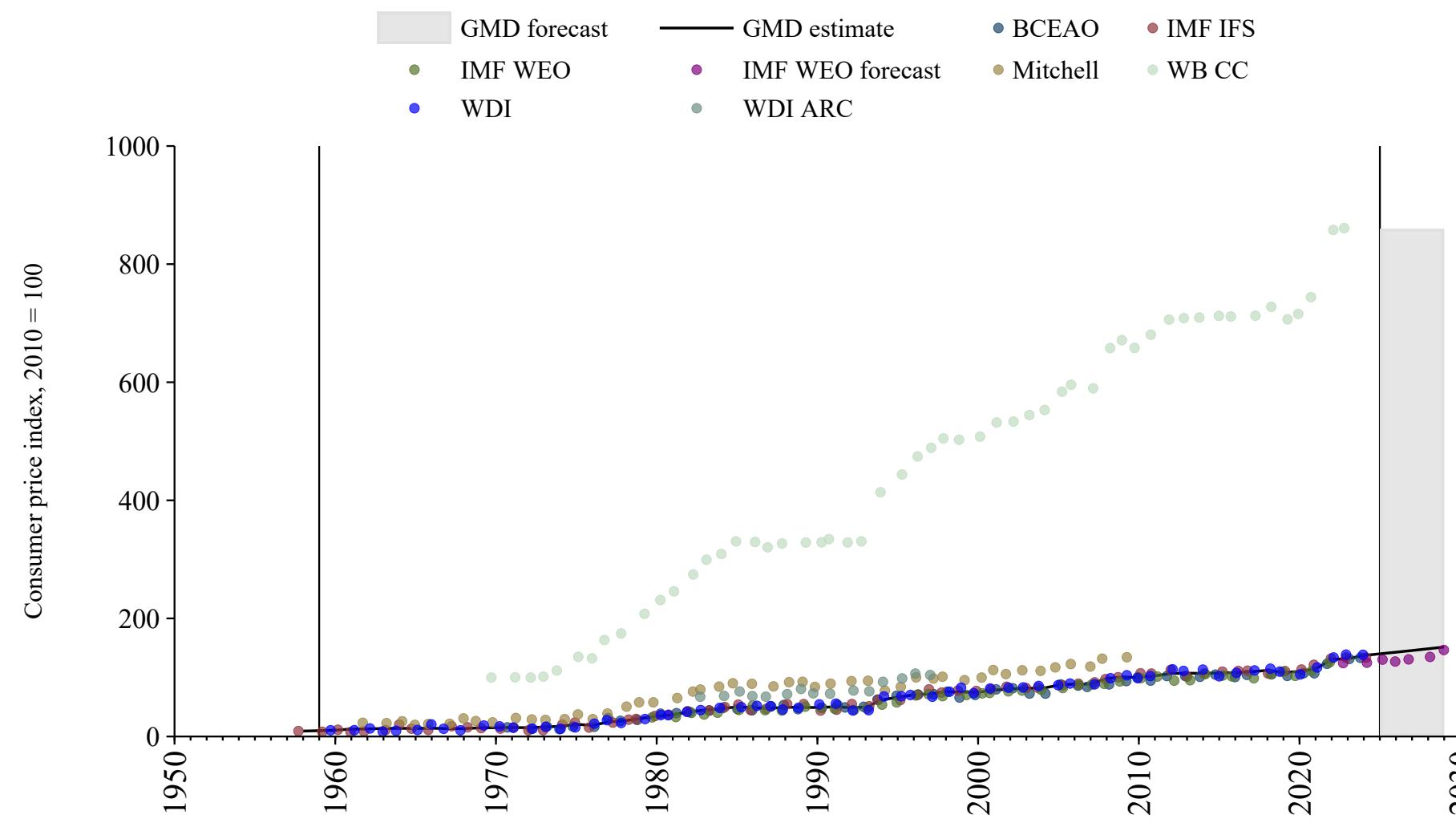
Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1887 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 0%).
Schuler (2015)	1914 - 1915	Spliced using overlapping data in 1916: (ratio = 0%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1916 - 1918	Spliced using overlapping data in 1919: (ratio = 0%).
Schuler (2015)	1919 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 0%).
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 0%).
Schuler (2015)	1937 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 0%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1944 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 0%).
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 0%).
Ha et al. (2023)	1948 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 0%).
World Bank (2024)	1985 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 85.2%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 106.6%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 113.4%).



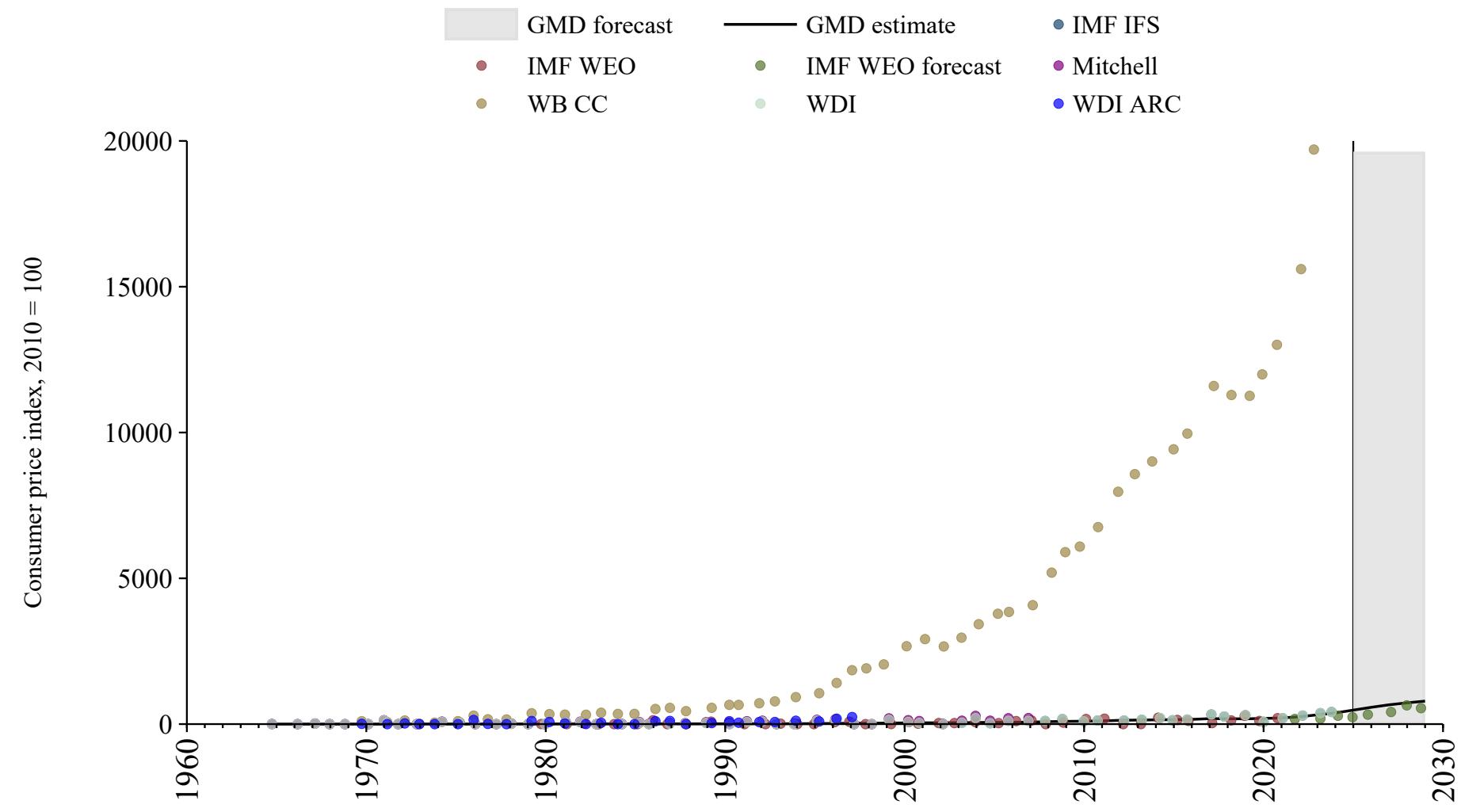
Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1958 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 108.1%).



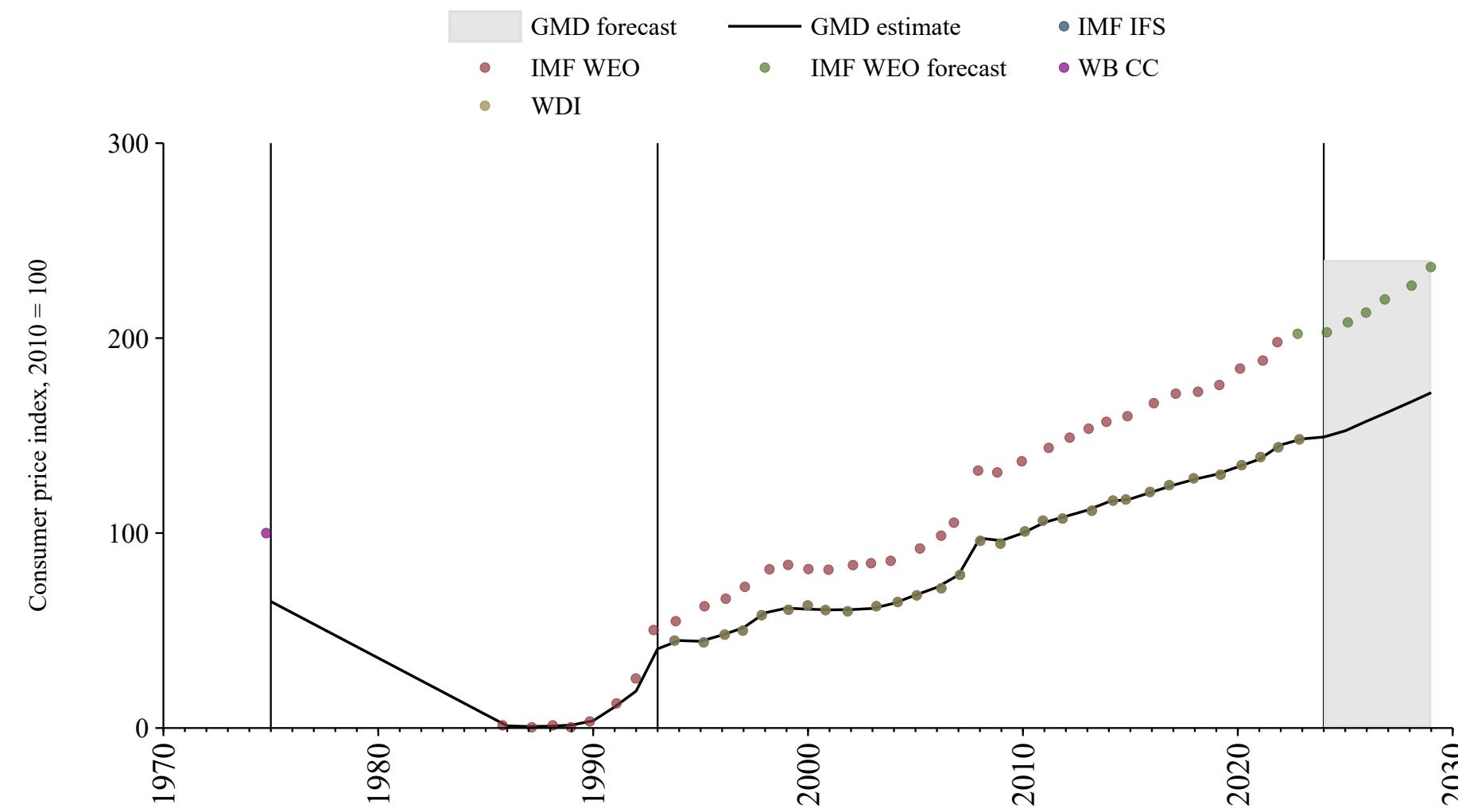
Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 141.6%).



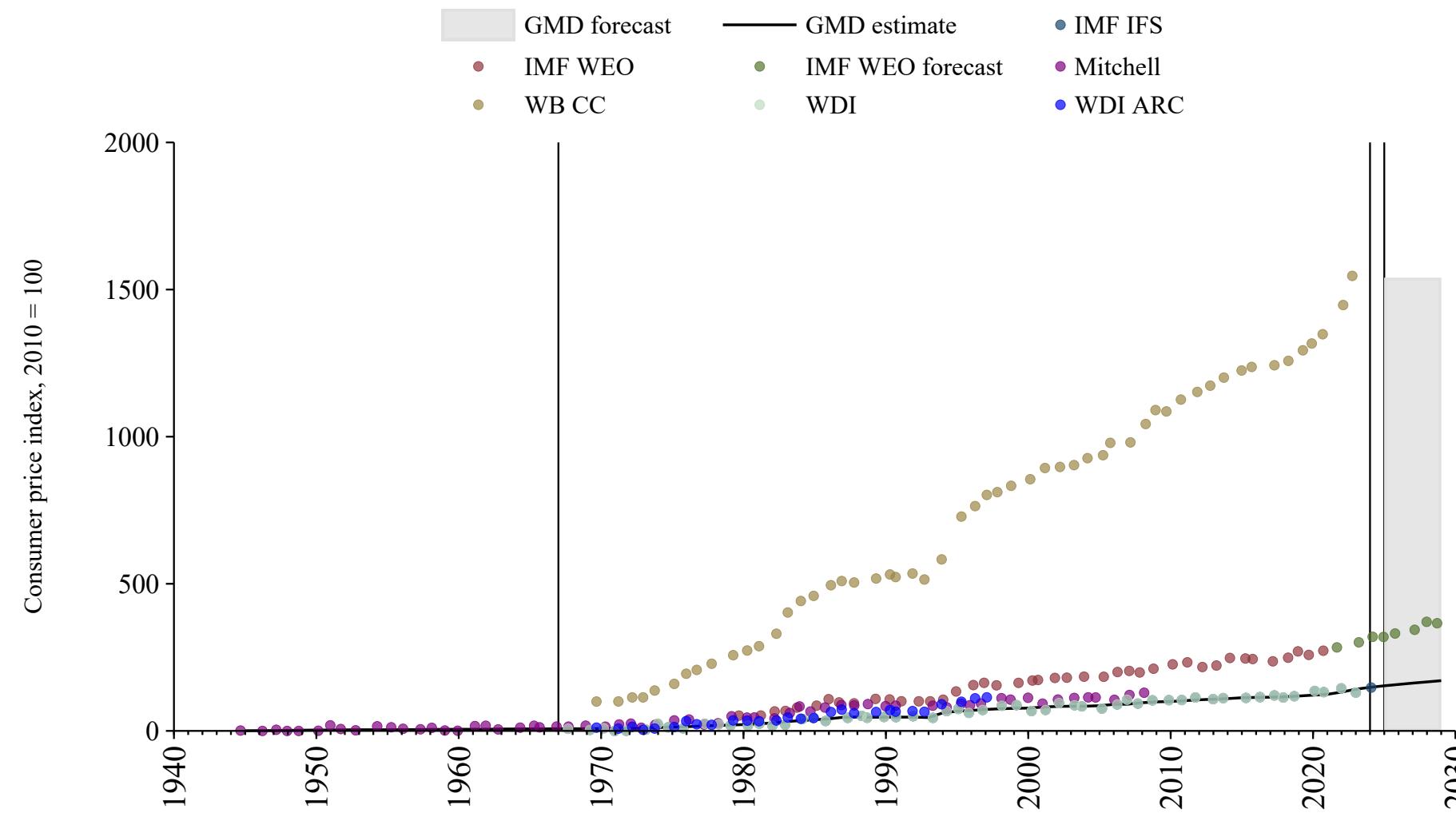
Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1975 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 64.9%).
WEO (2024a)	1976 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 80.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 73.3%).



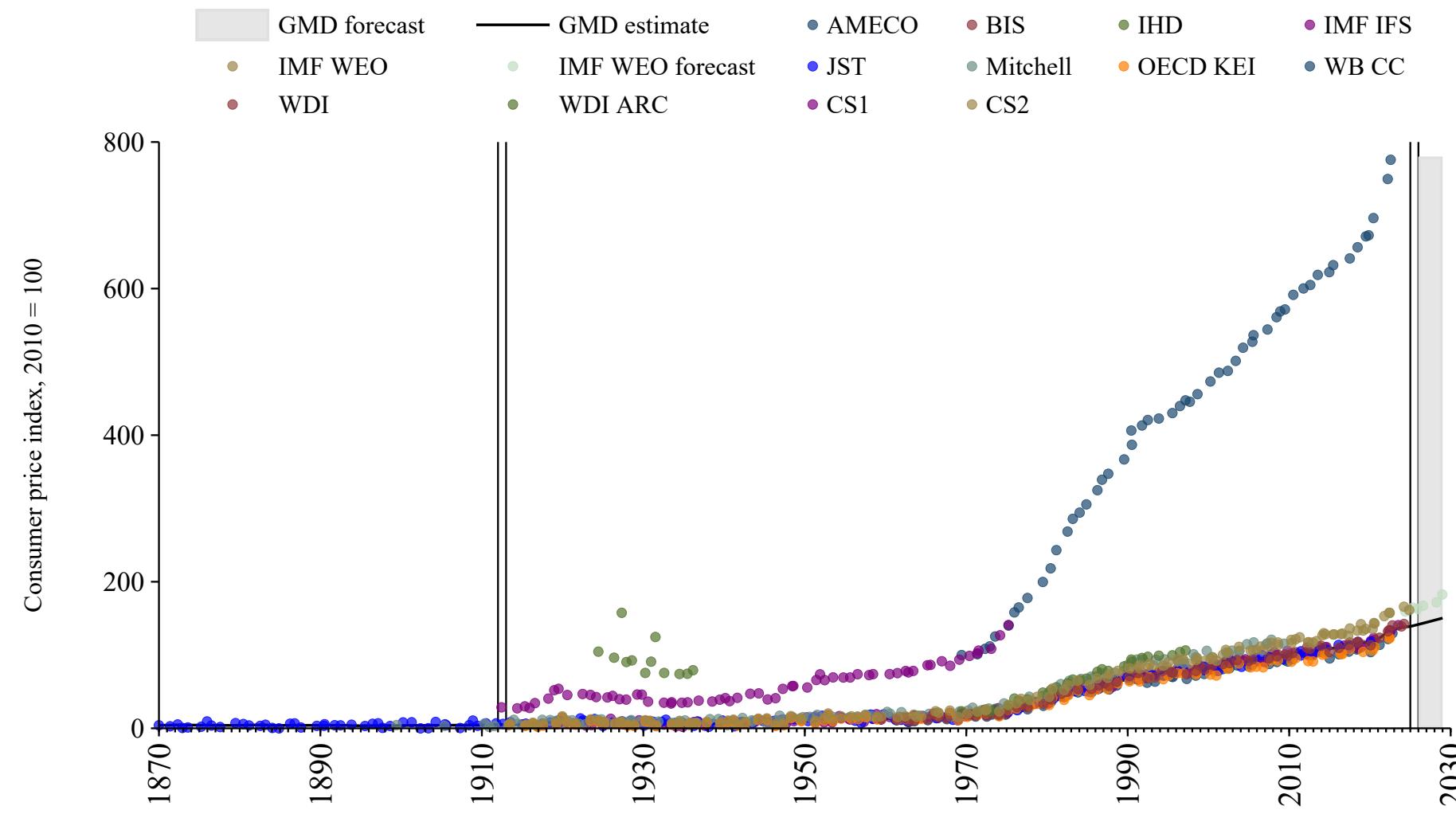
Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 51.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1968 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 46.6%).



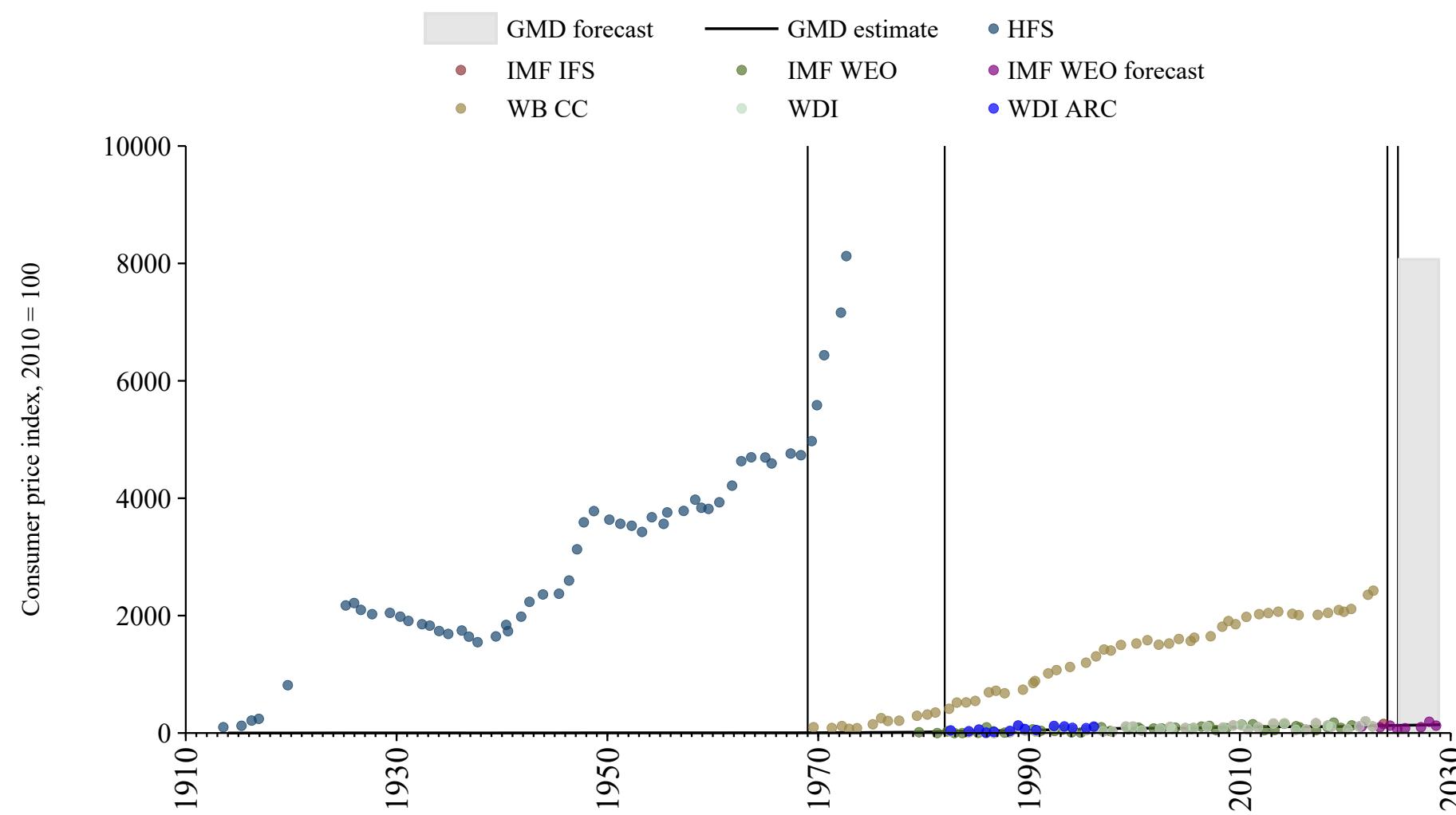
Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913: (ratio = 99.5%)
Statistics Canada	1913 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 17.9%)
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1914 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank of Canada (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 85.5%)
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 84.8%)



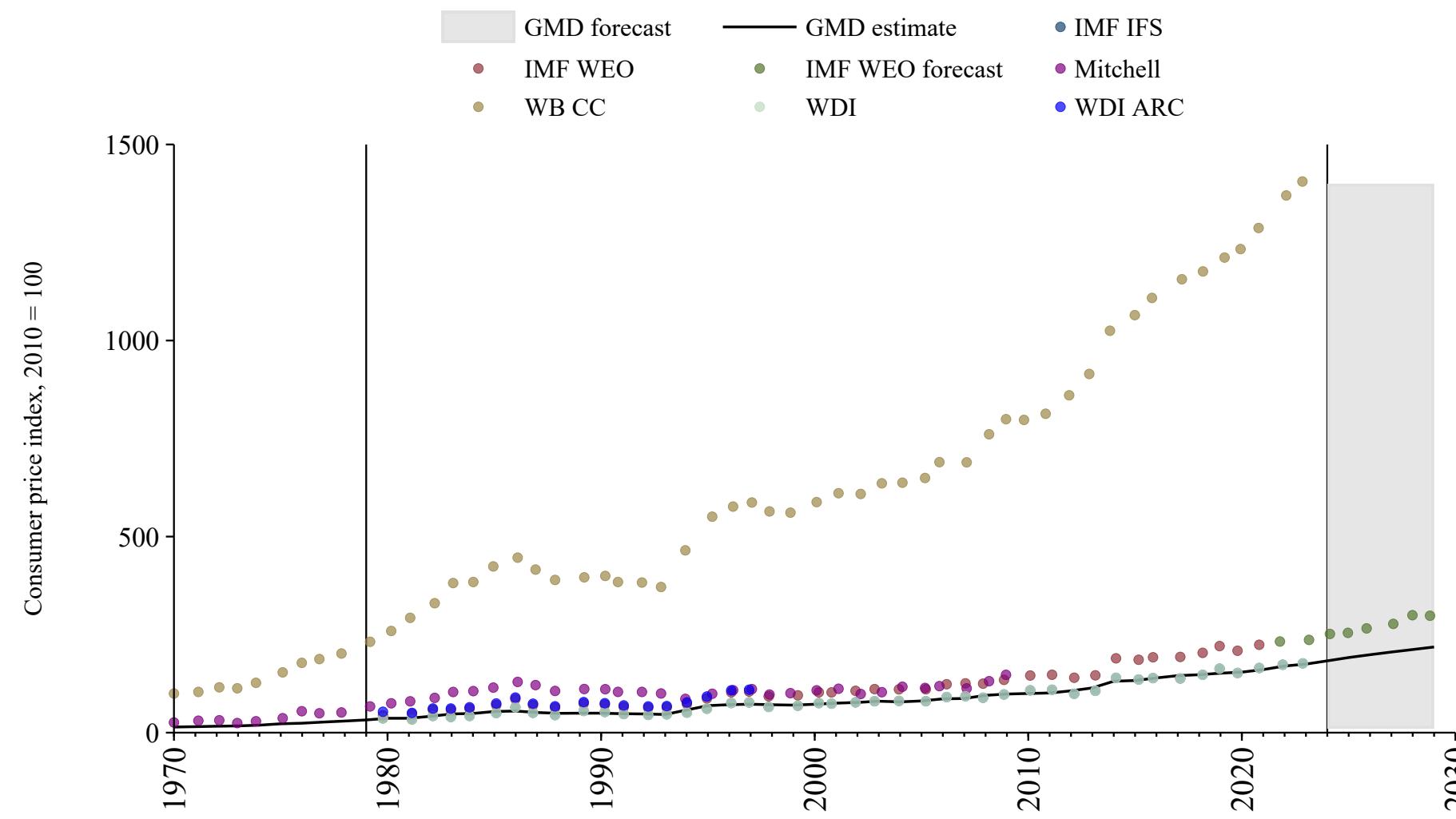
Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1914 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = .1%).
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 5.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1983 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 108.3%).



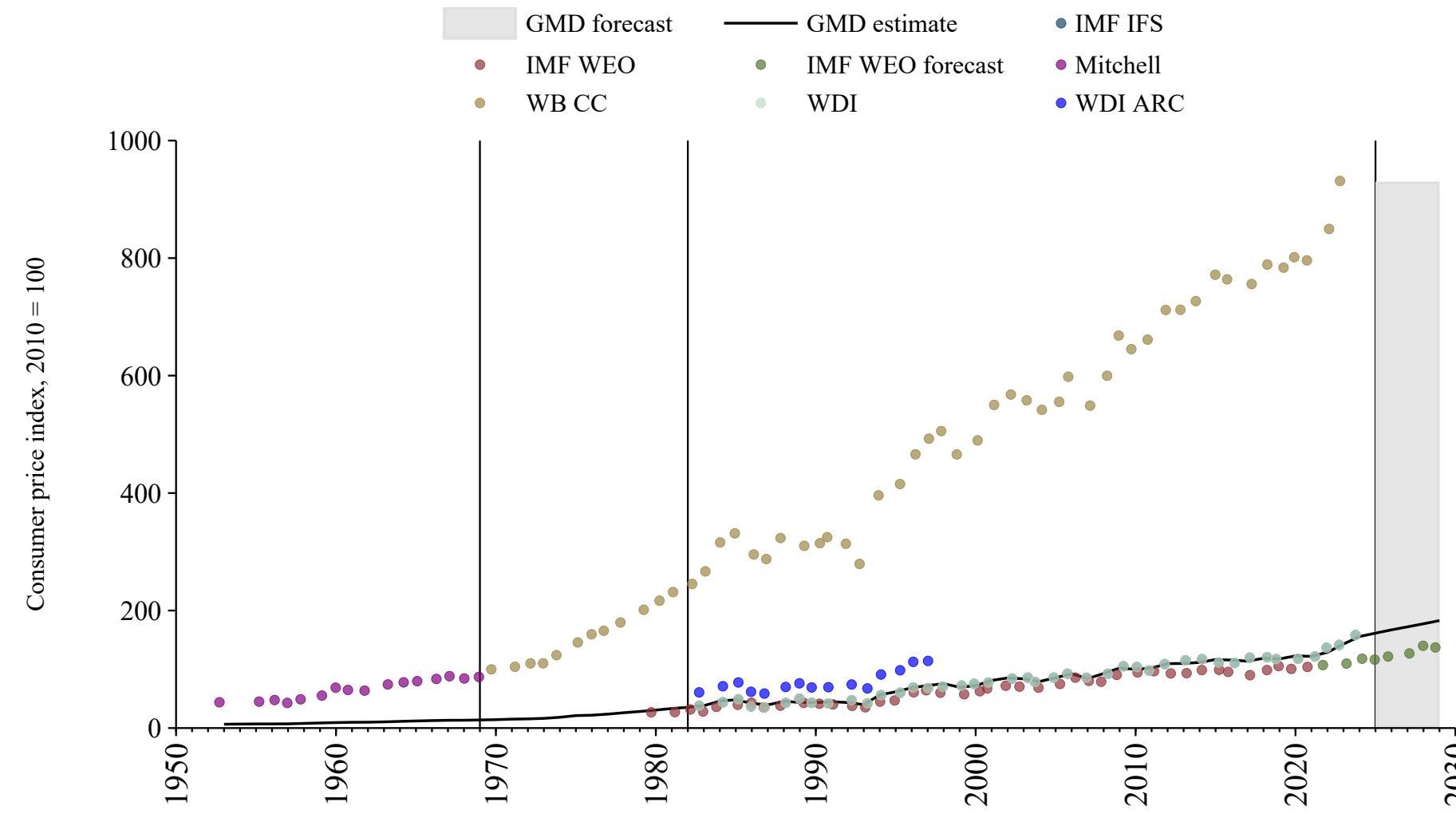
Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 14.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 73.1%).



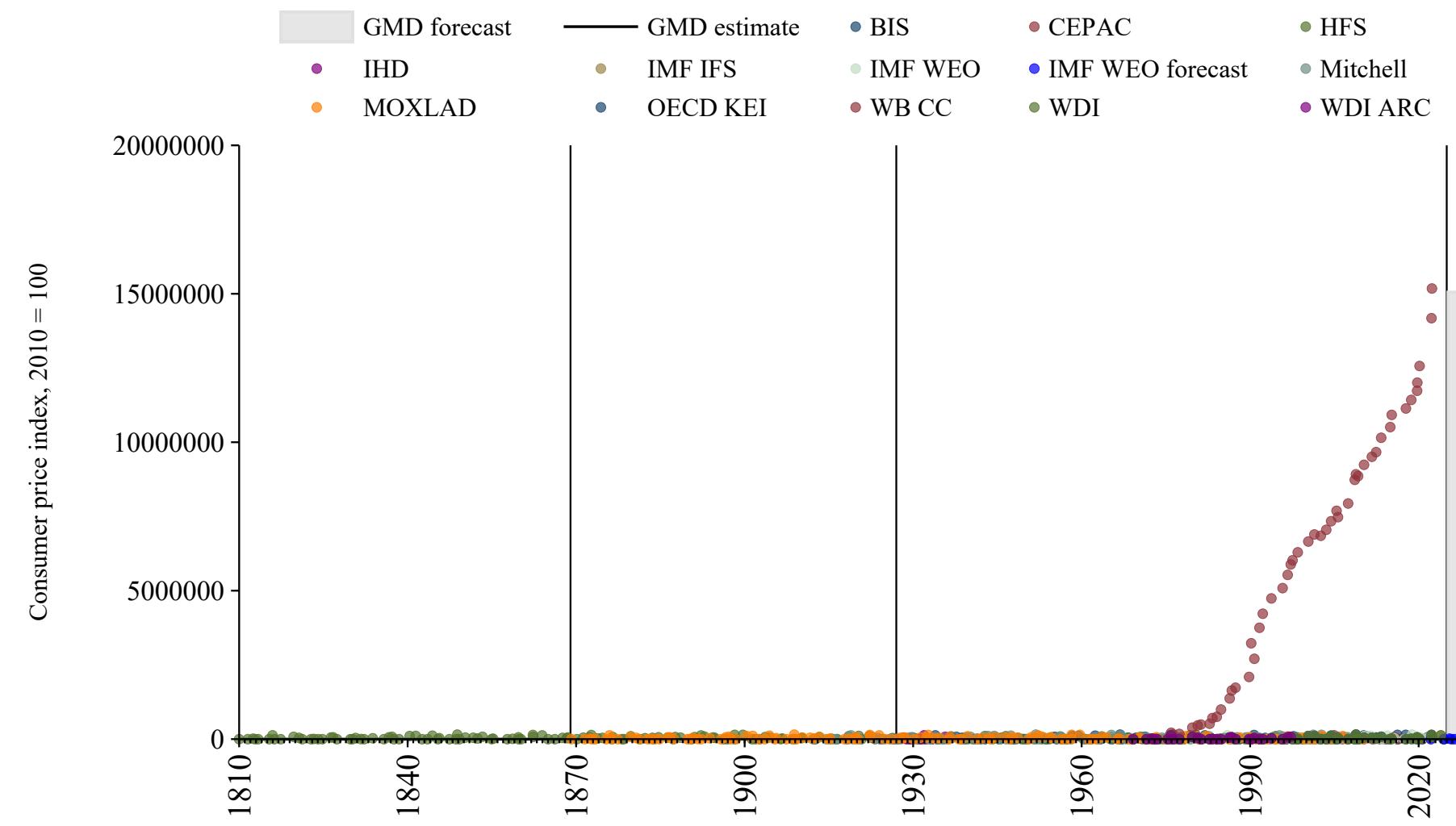
Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 15%).
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 14.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1983 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 132.9%).



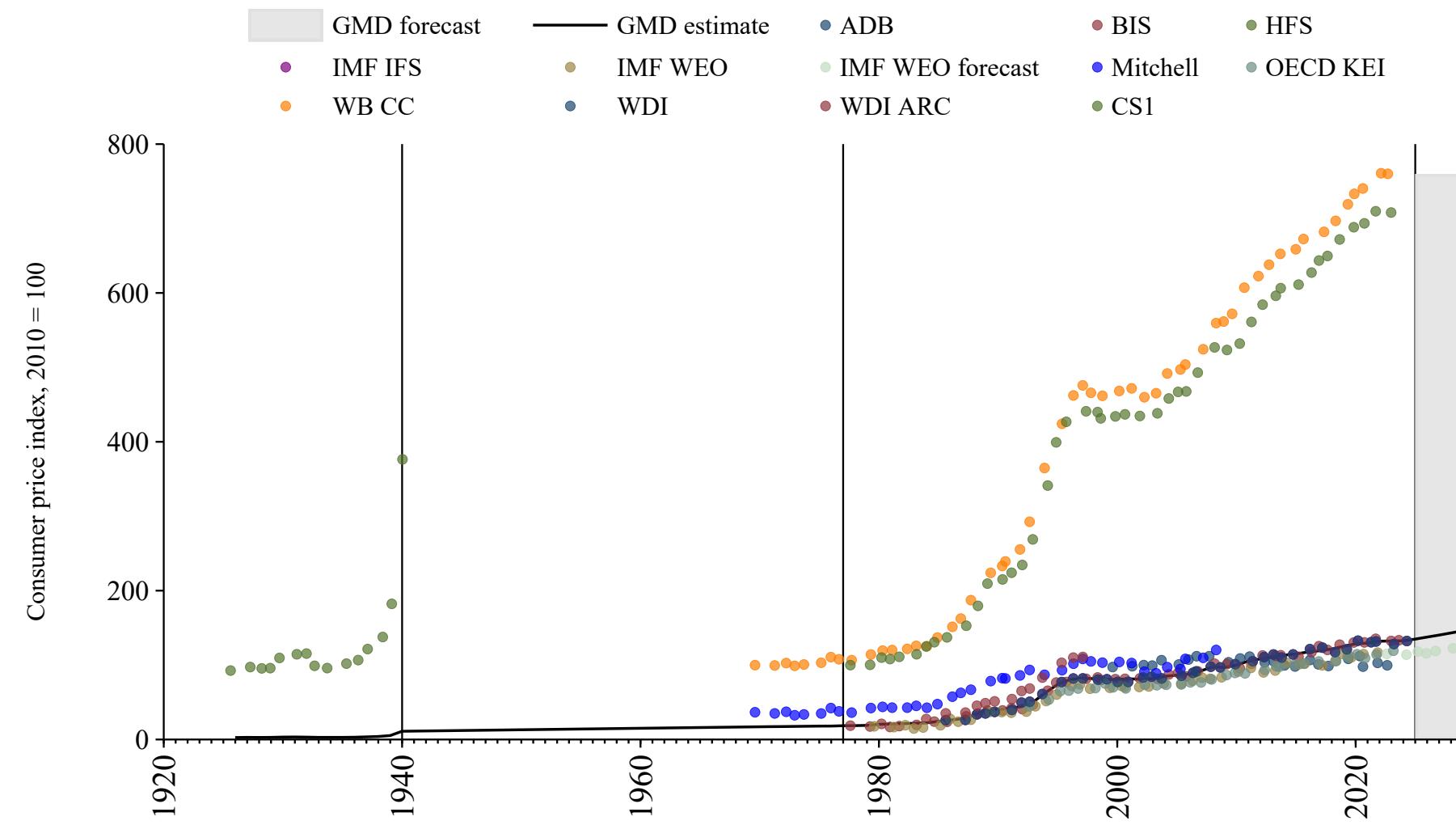
Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1810 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 95.9%).
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1870 - 1927	Spliced using overlapping data in 1928: (ratio = 205.3%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1928 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 129.5%).



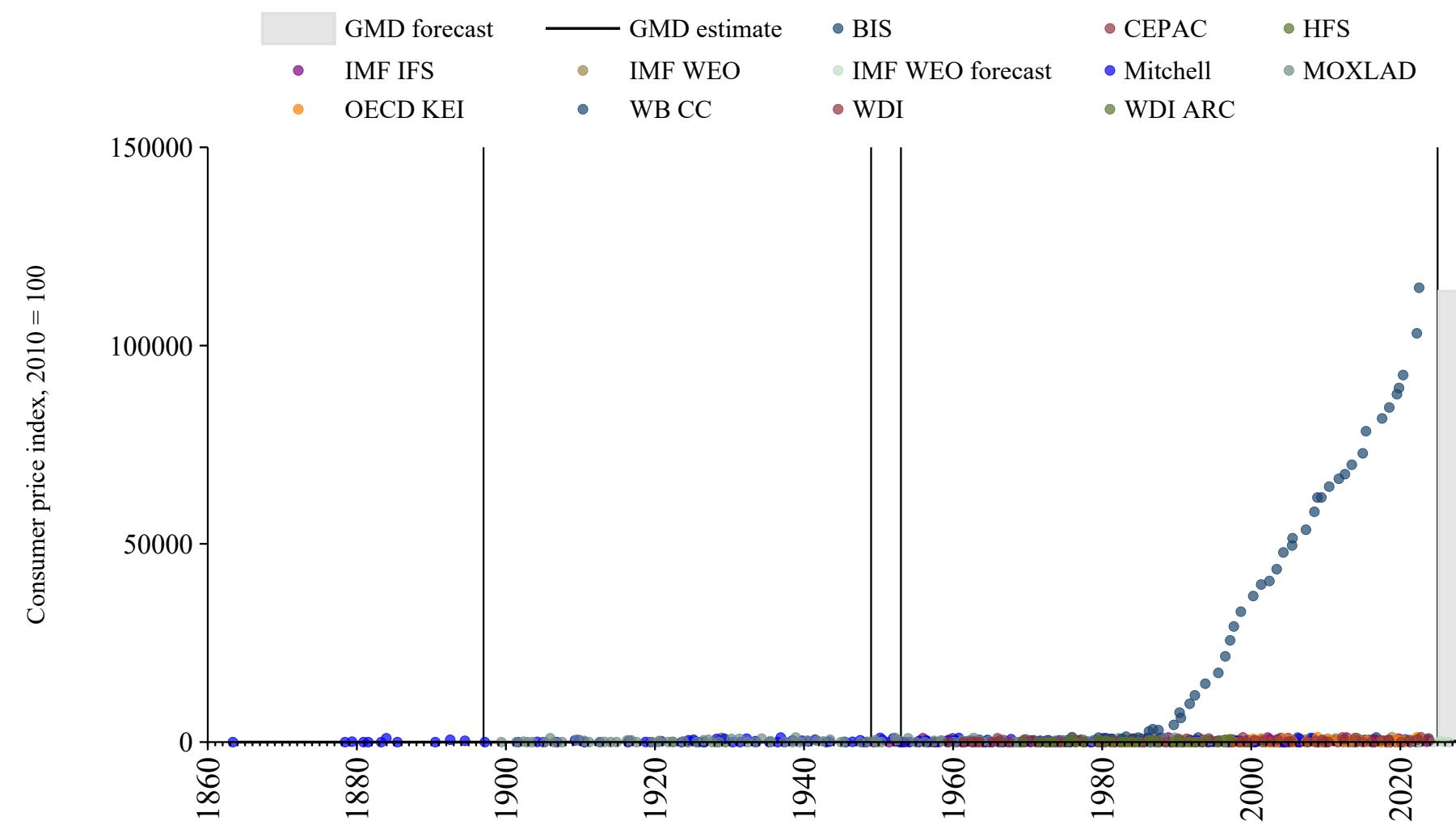
China

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1926 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 2.9%).
Ha et al. (2023)	1941 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 17.1%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1978 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 114.9%).



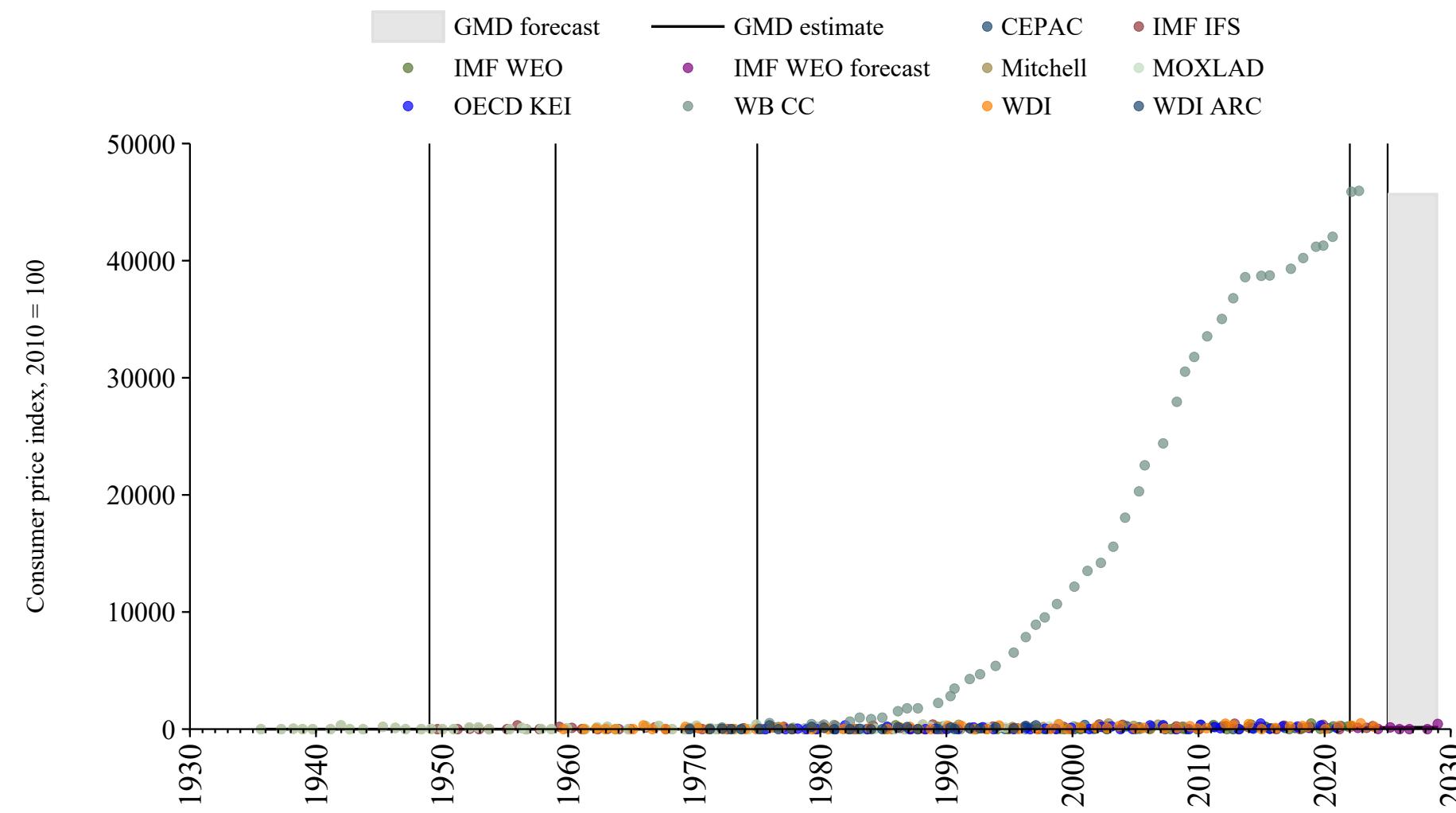
Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1864 - 1897	Spliced using overlapping data in 1898: (ratio = 36.9%).
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1898 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 60.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = 99.3%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1954 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 137.3%).



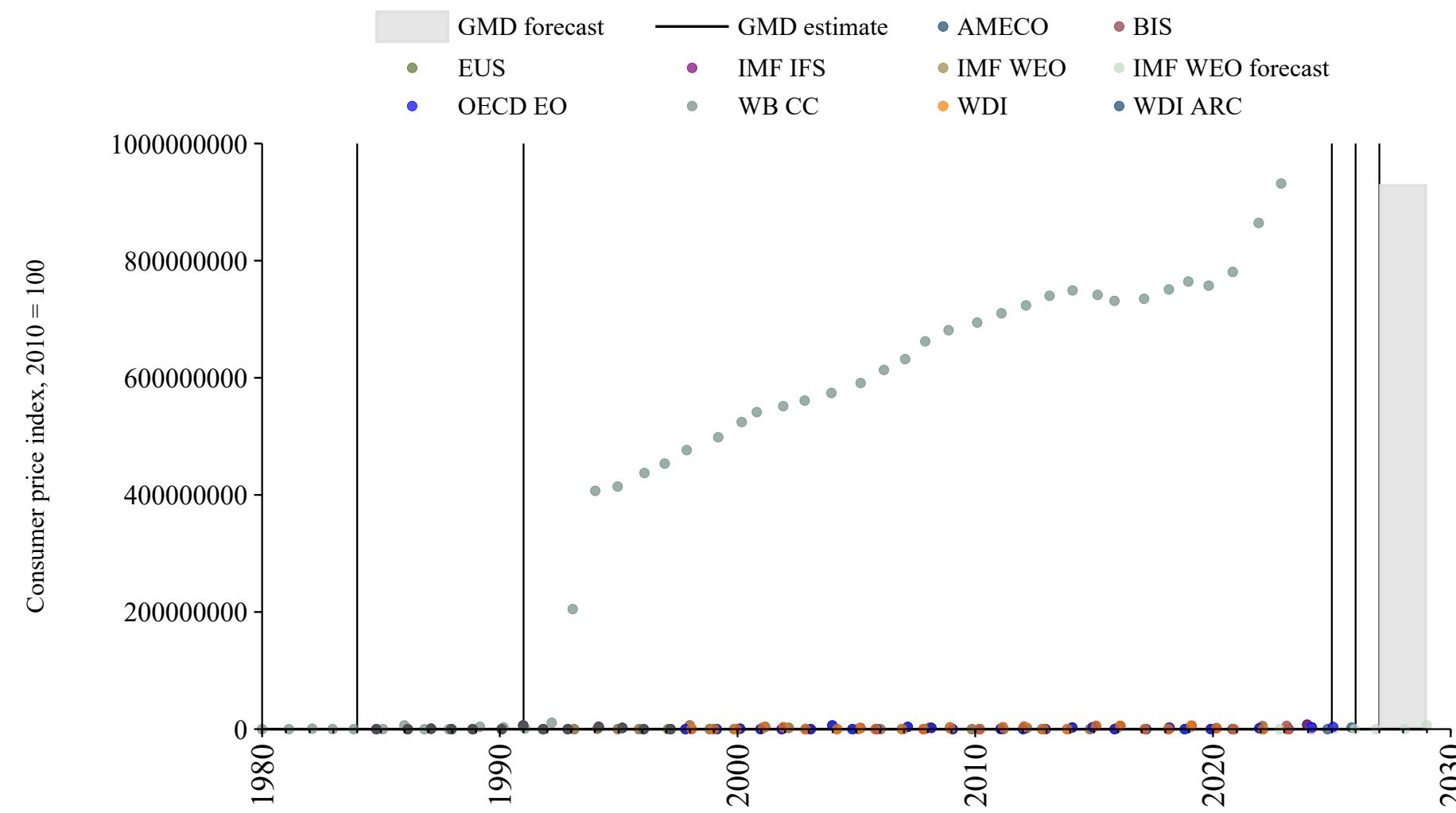
Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1936 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 30.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 82.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 82.3%).
OECD (2024)	1976 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2022 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 82.3%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 107.4%).



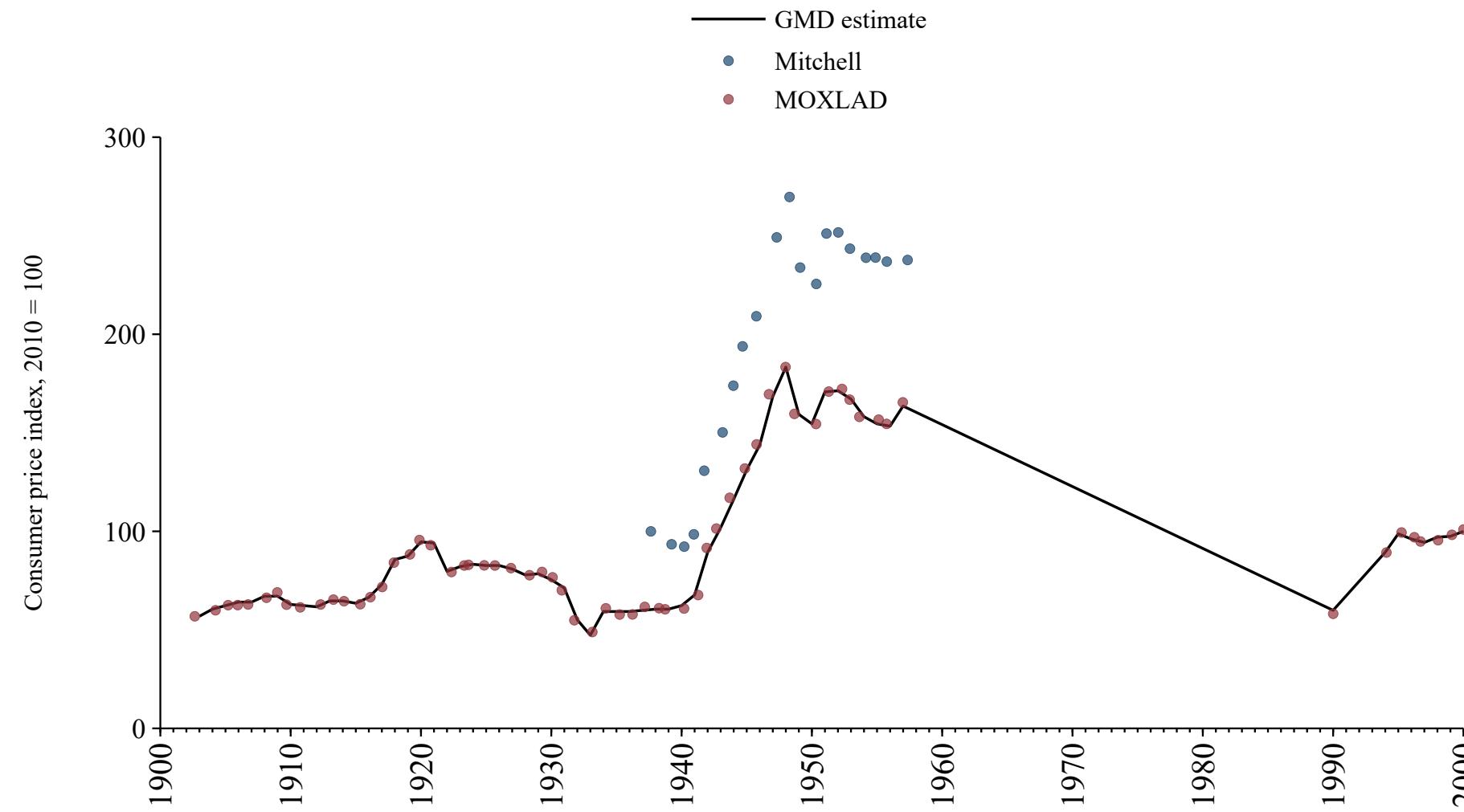
Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1980 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 0%).
World Bank (2024)	1985 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 107.3%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1992 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 105.7%).
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 113.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.7%).



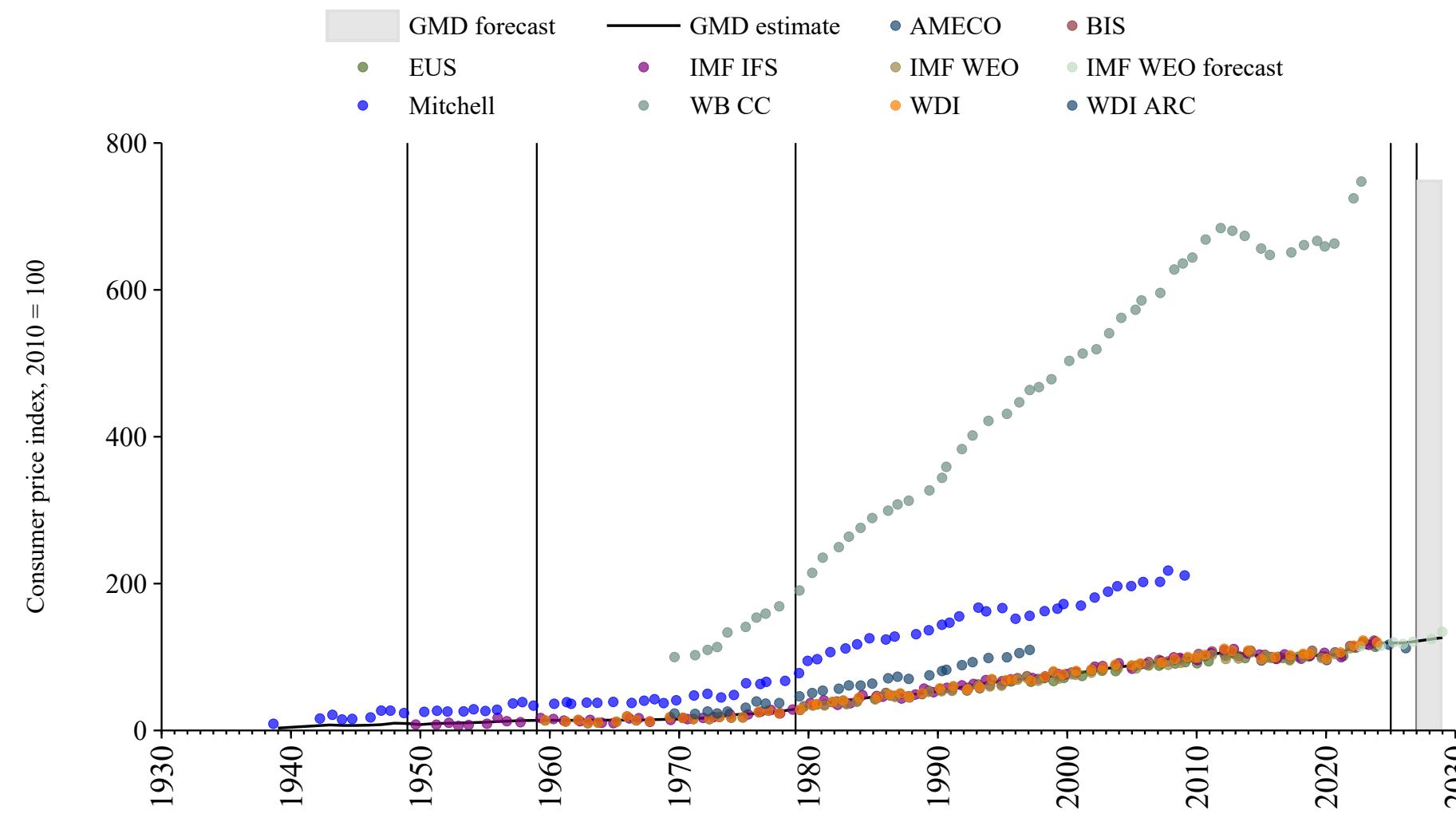
Cuba

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1903 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.



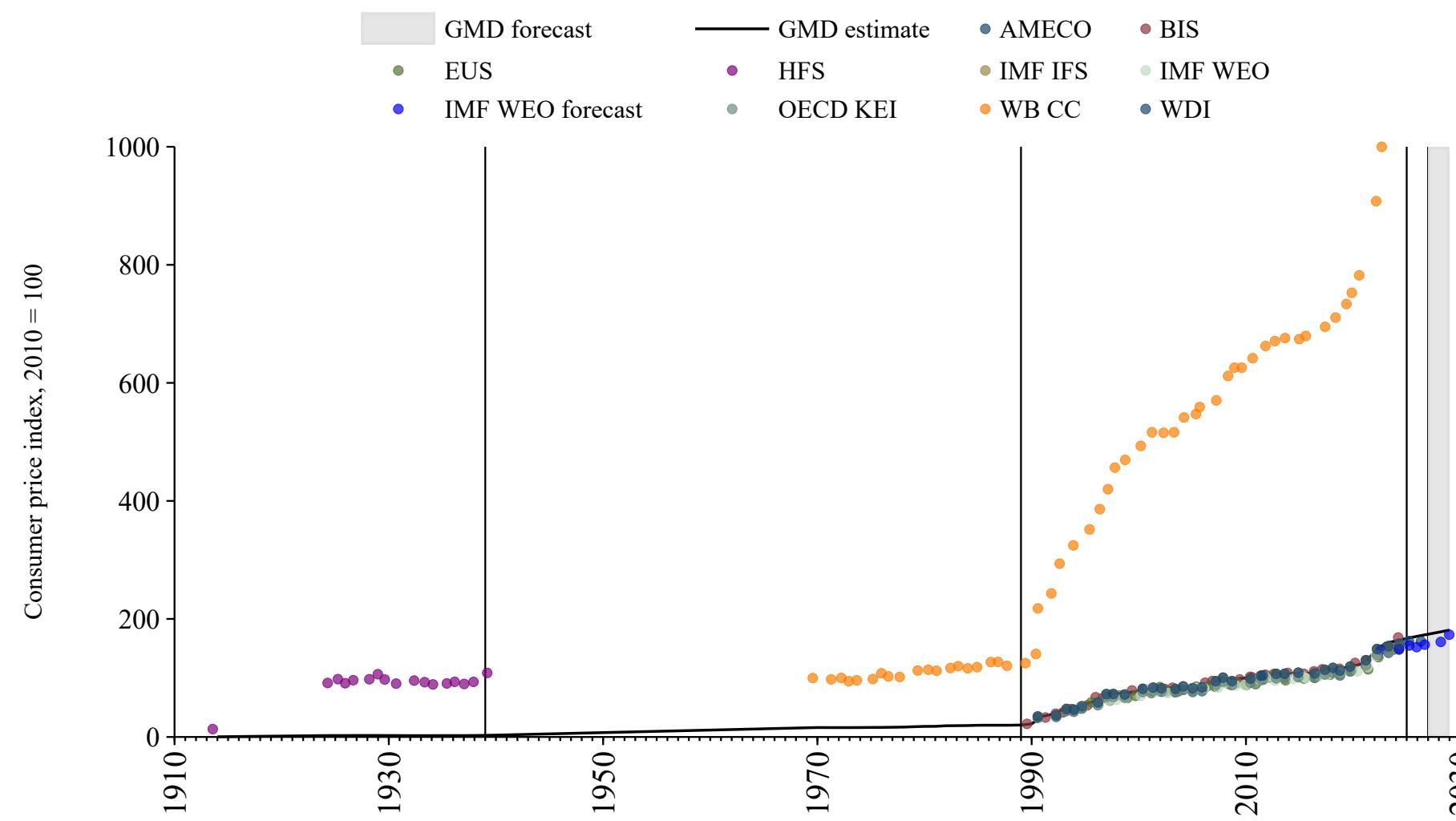
Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 36.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.8%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1980 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 103.6%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98%).



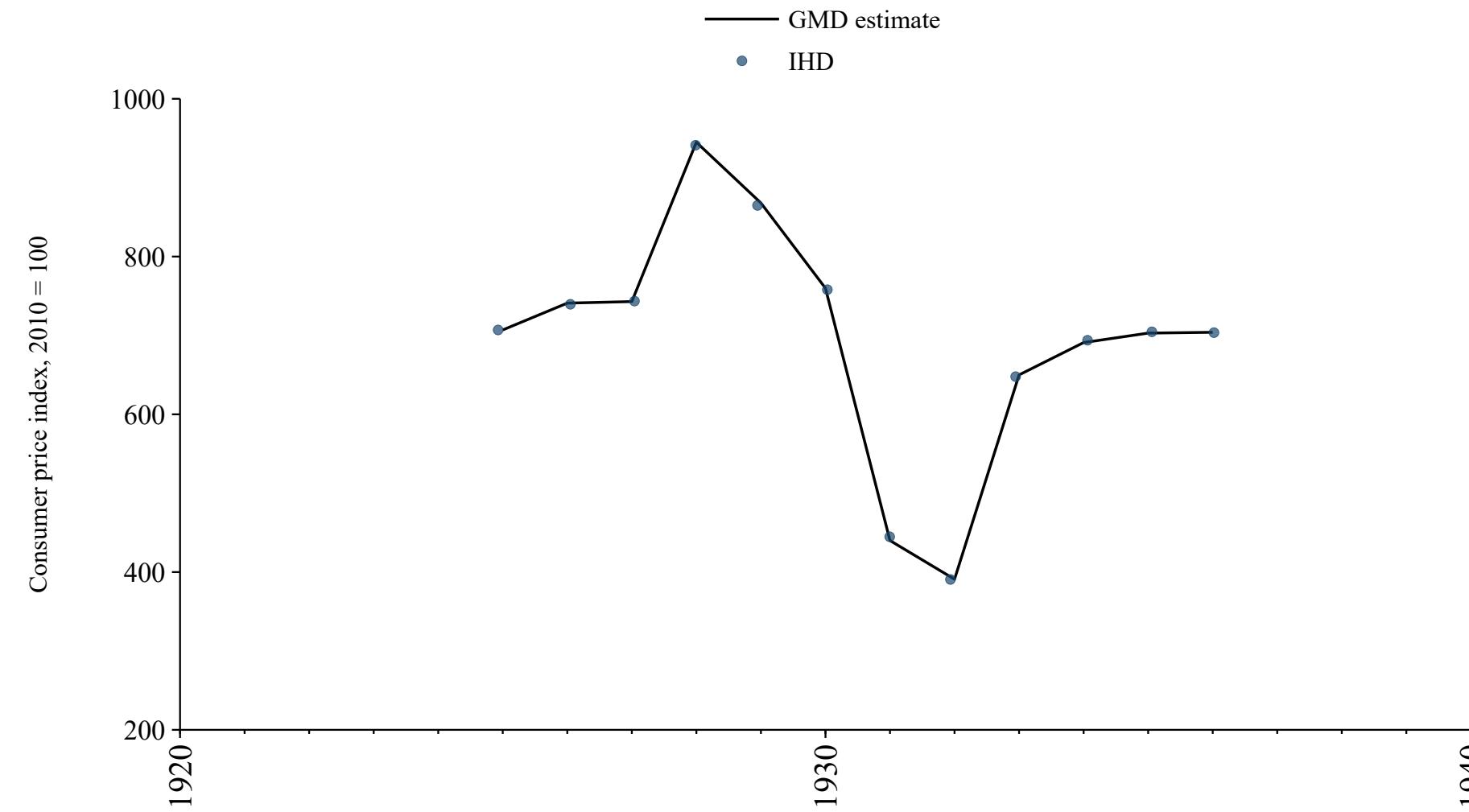
Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1914 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 2.6%).
Ha et al. (2023)	1940 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 16.1%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 106.5%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 108.5%).



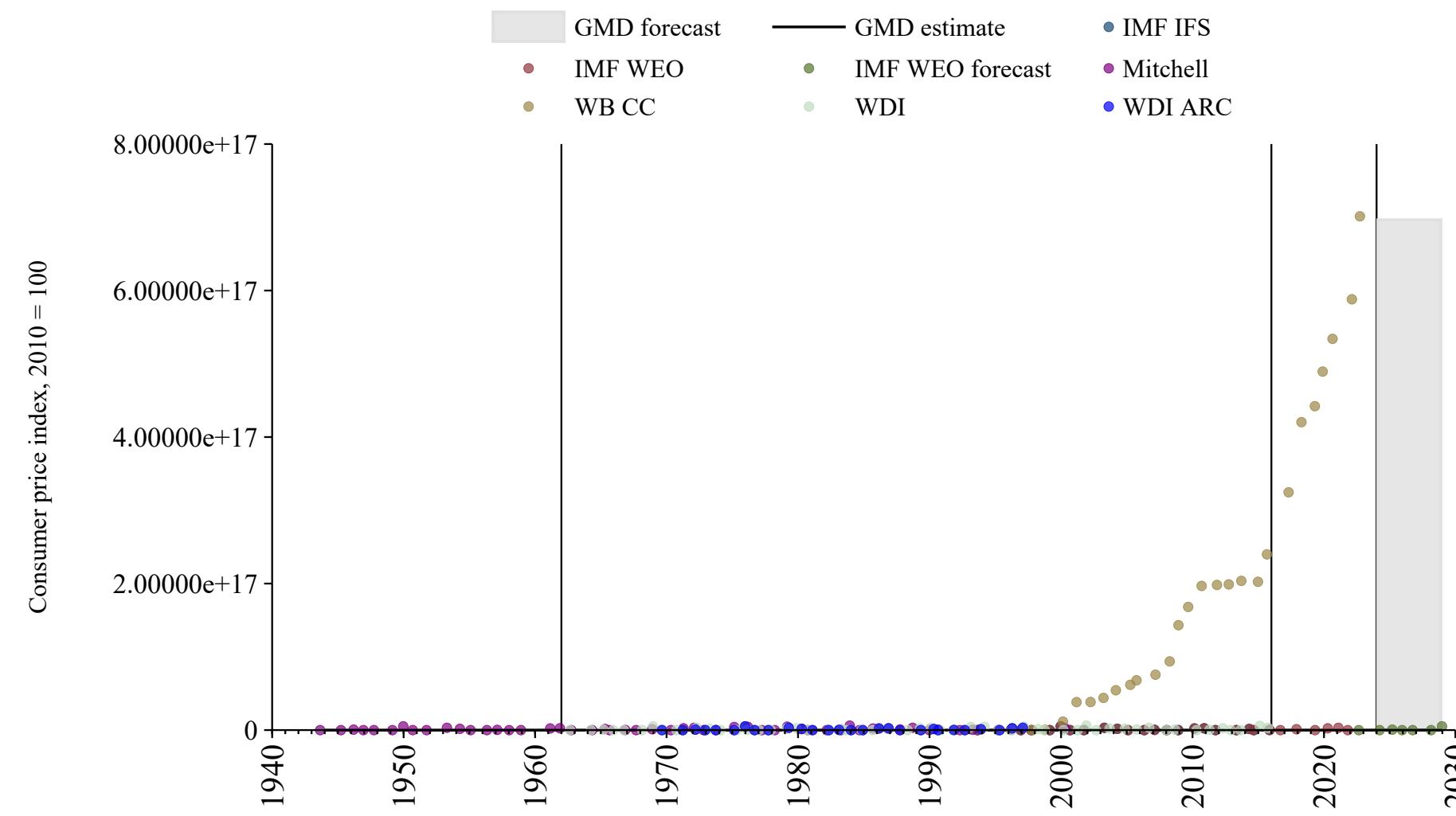
Czechoslovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937.



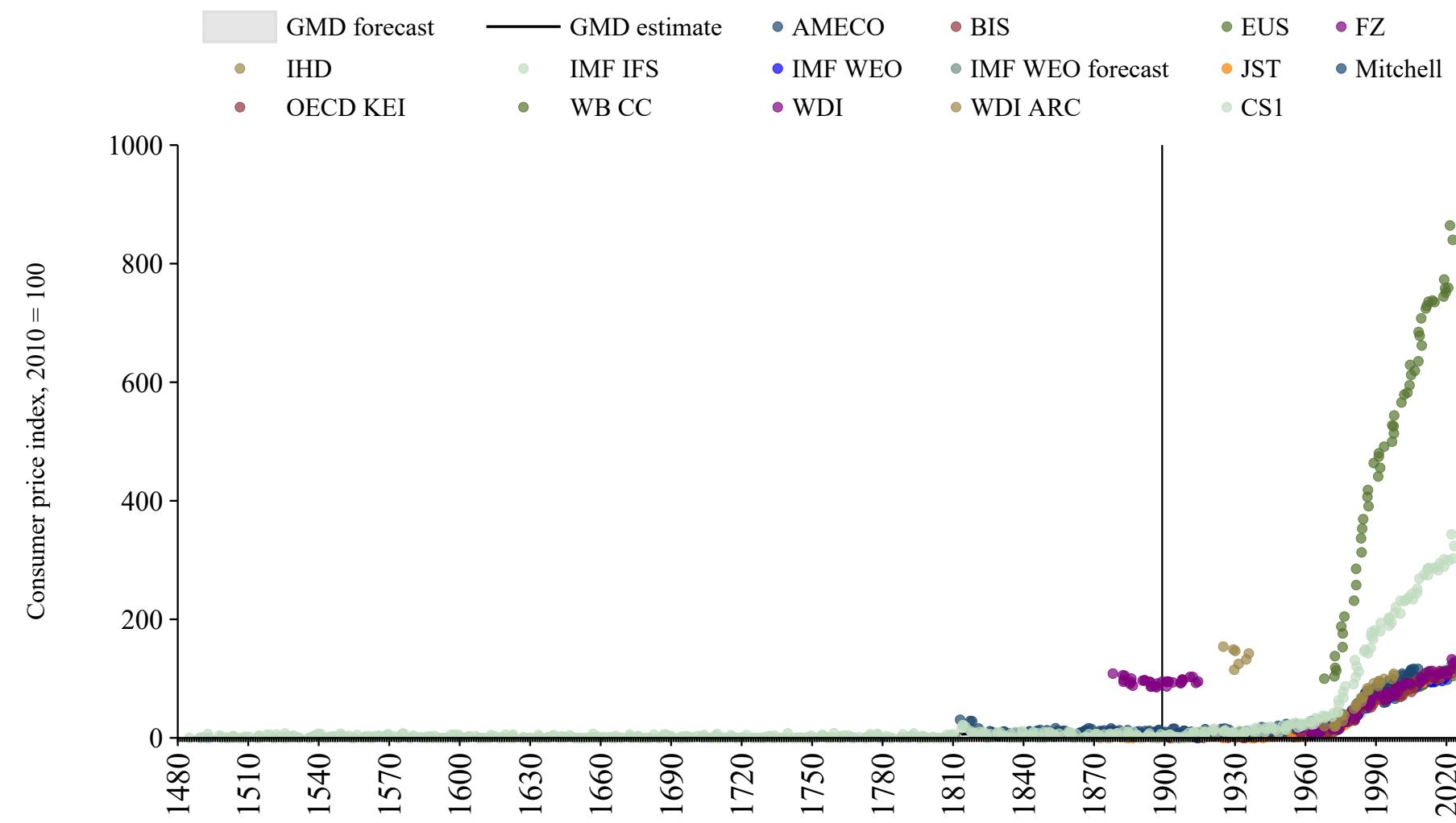
Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1944 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 50905.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1963 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 1.79e+17%).
Ha et al. (2023)	2017 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 8.48e+15%).



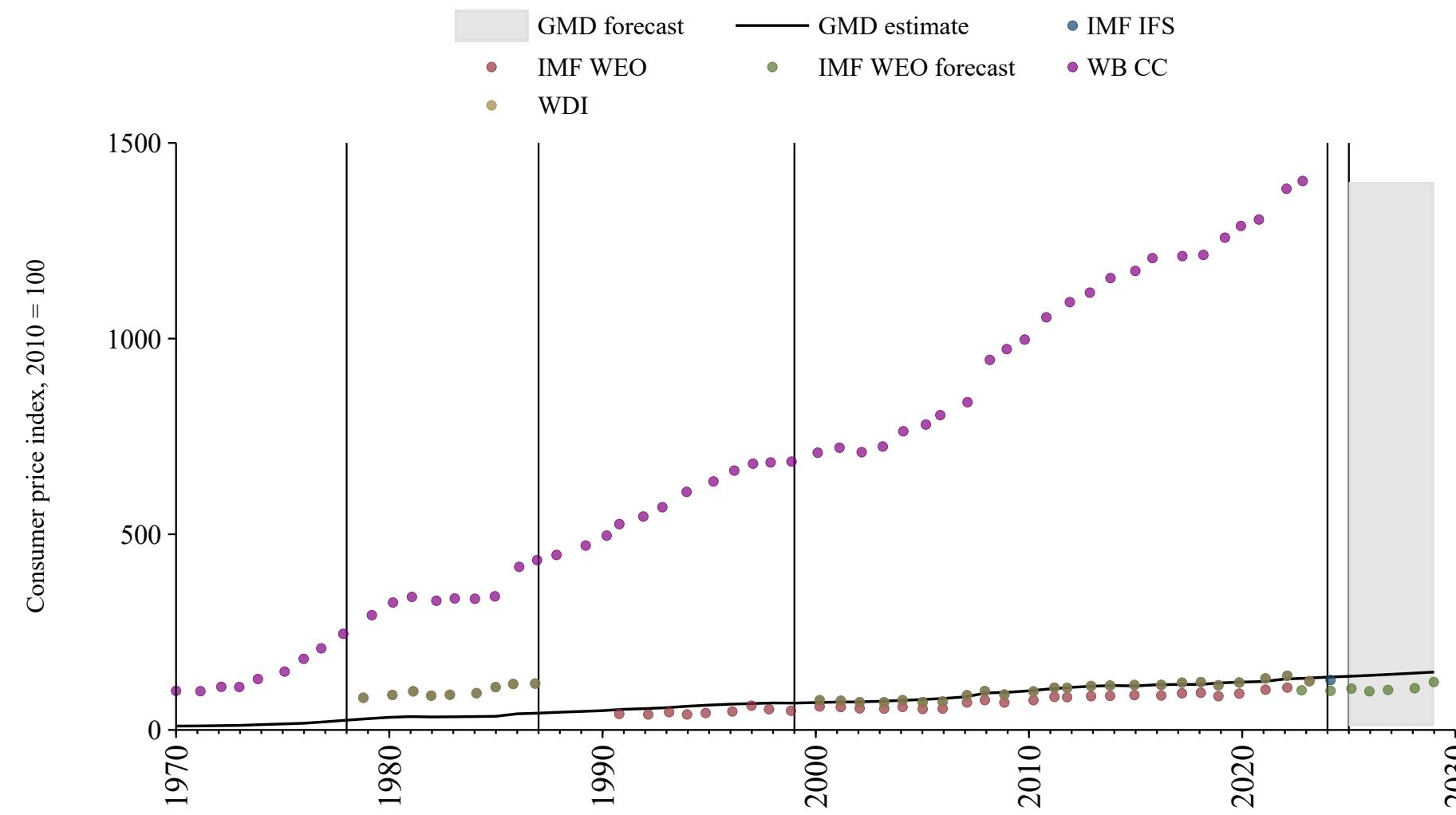
Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1487 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 39.7%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1900 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 107.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 105.6%).



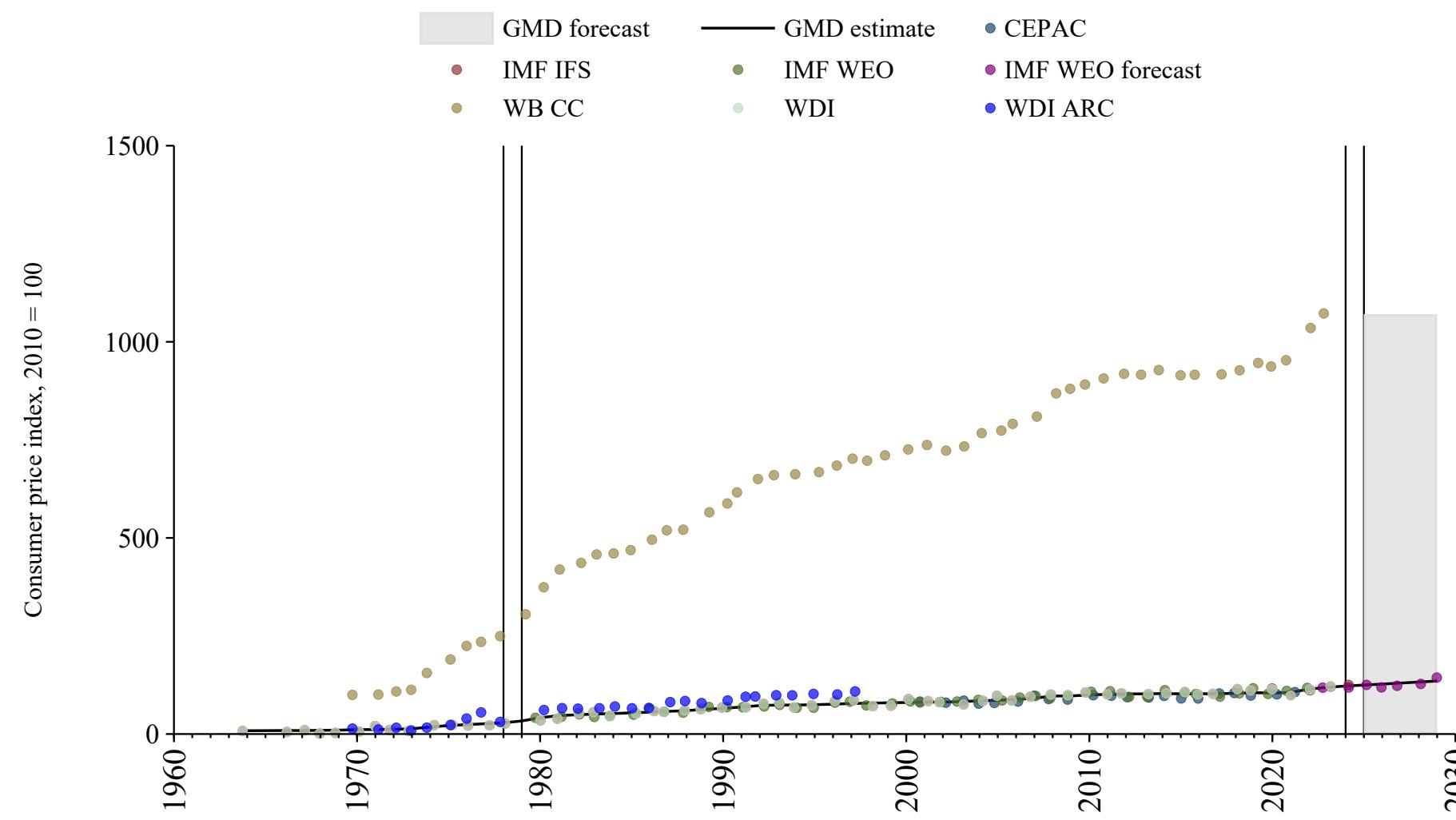
Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 10%).
World Bank (2024)	1979 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 34.9%).
Ha et al. (2023)	1988 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 10%).
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 131.2%).



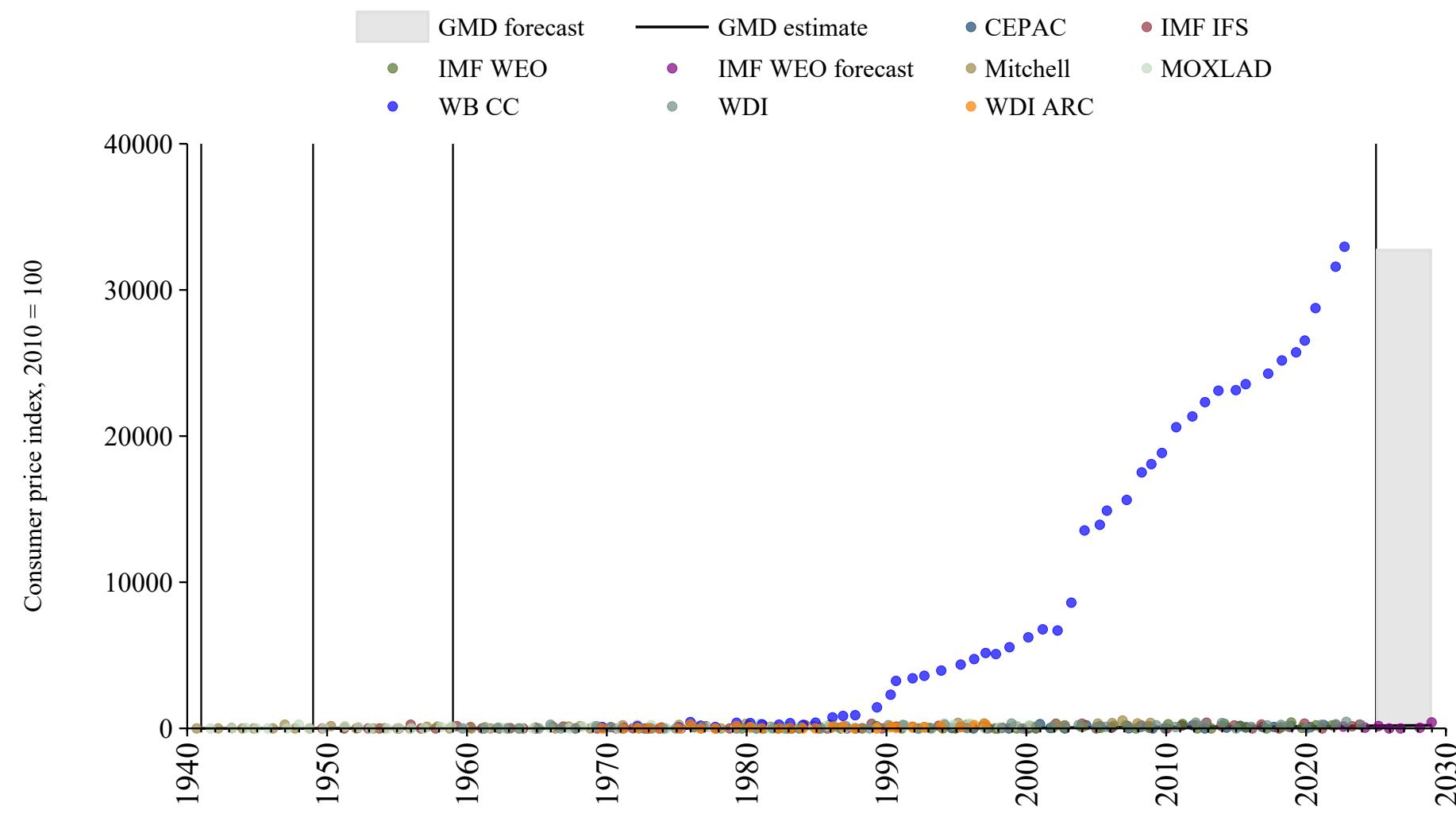
Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1964 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 107.2%).
Ha et al. (2023)	1979 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 11.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 101.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.7%).



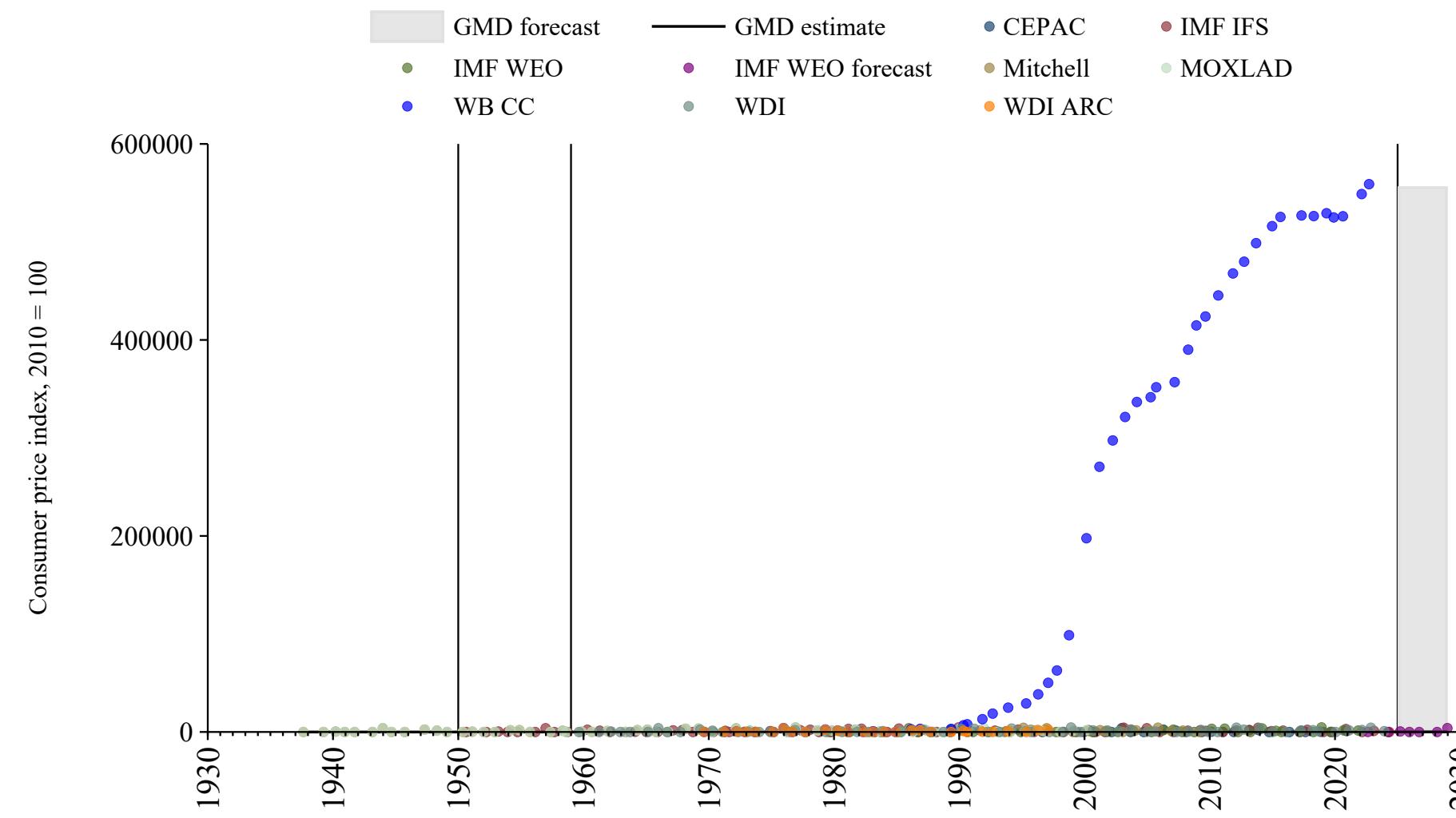
Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1941 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = 18.5%).
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1942 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 31.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 136%).



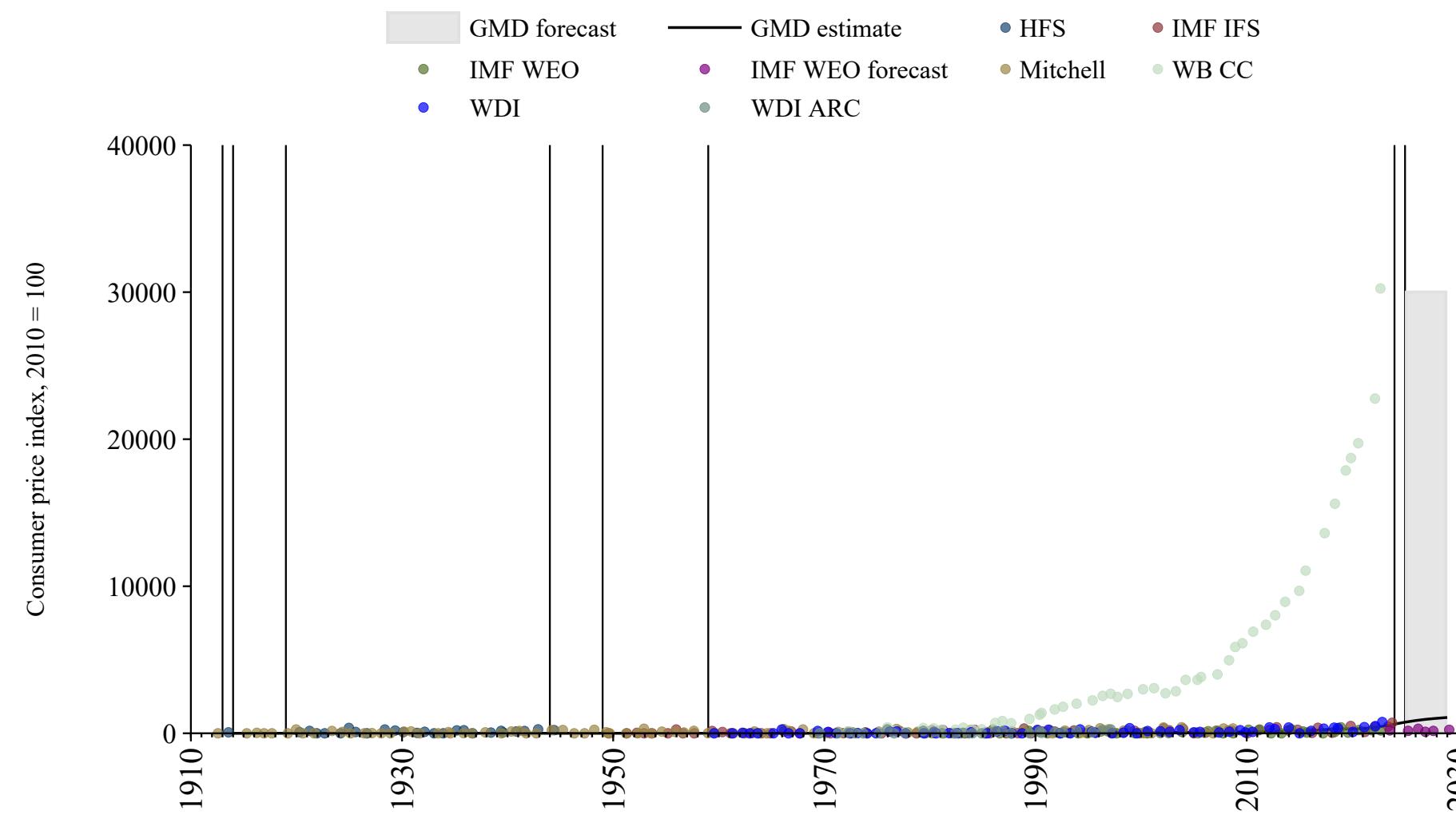
Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1938 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 47.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 117.3%).



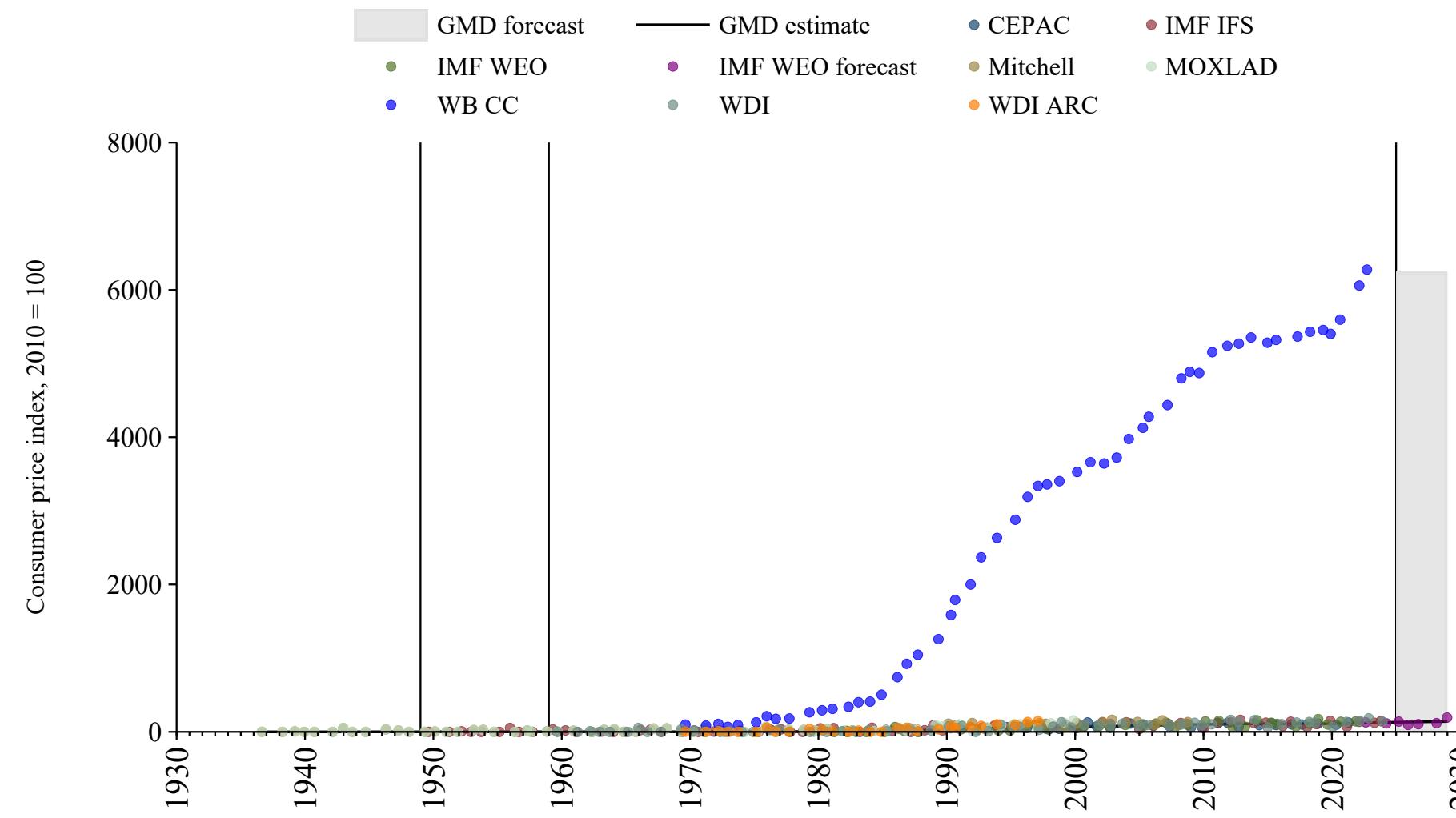
Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1913 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = .%).
Schuler (2015)	1914 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915: (ratio = .4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1915 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920: (ratio = 24.6%).
Schuler (2015)	1920 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = .5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 24.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 313.9%)



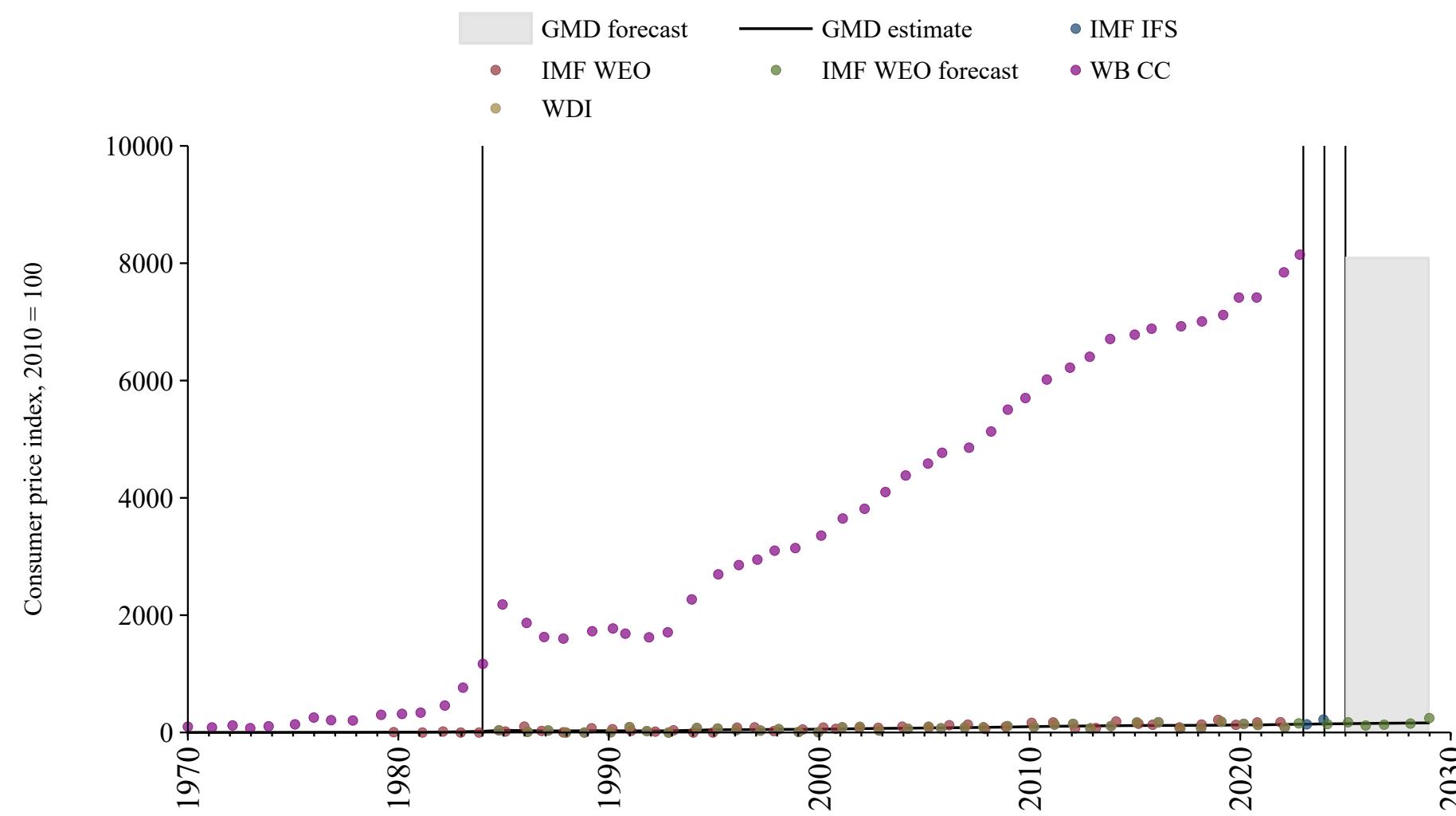
El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1937 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 71.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.7%).



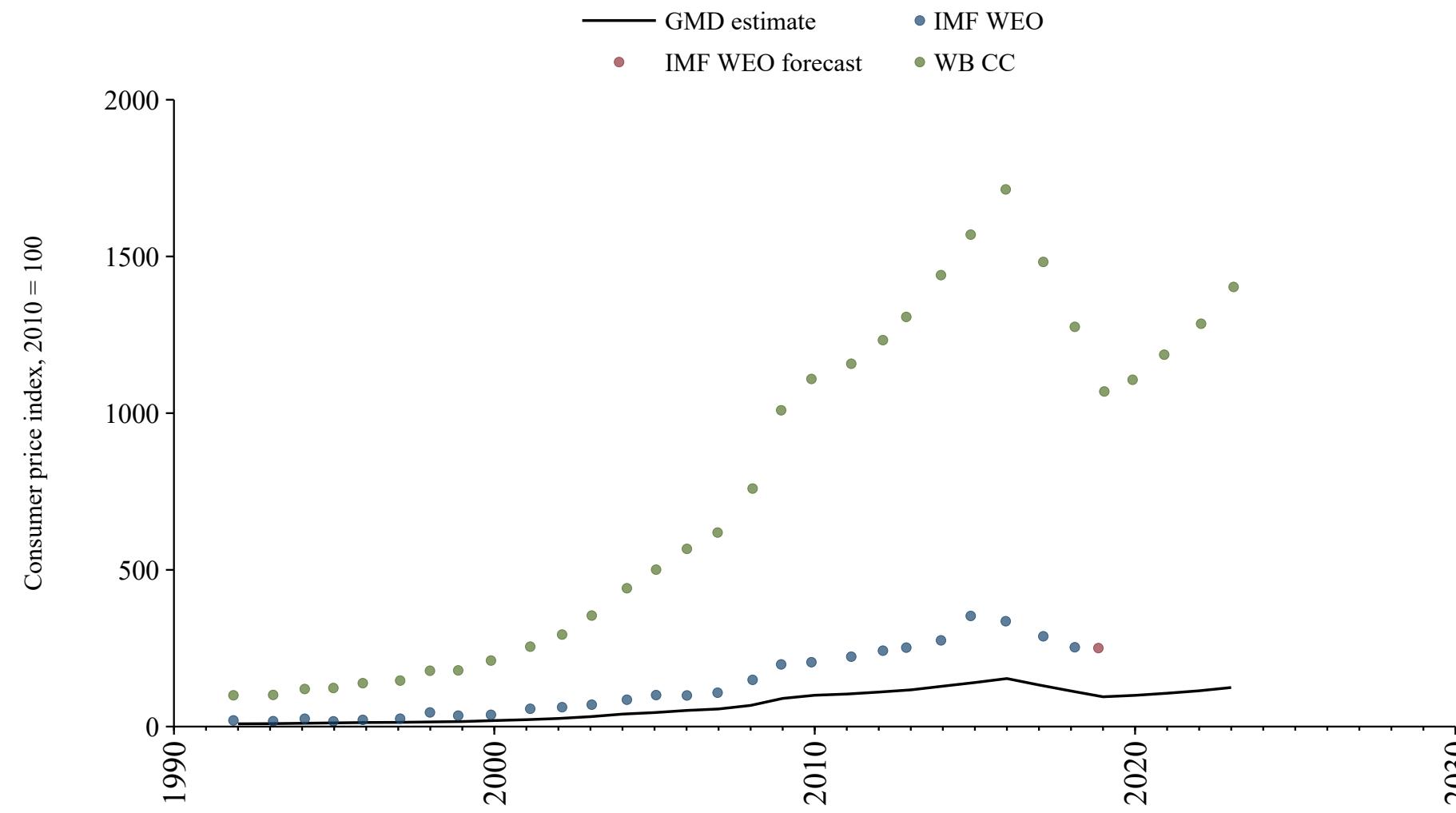
Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 1.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1985 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Ha et al. (2023)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 1.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 101.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 90.4%).



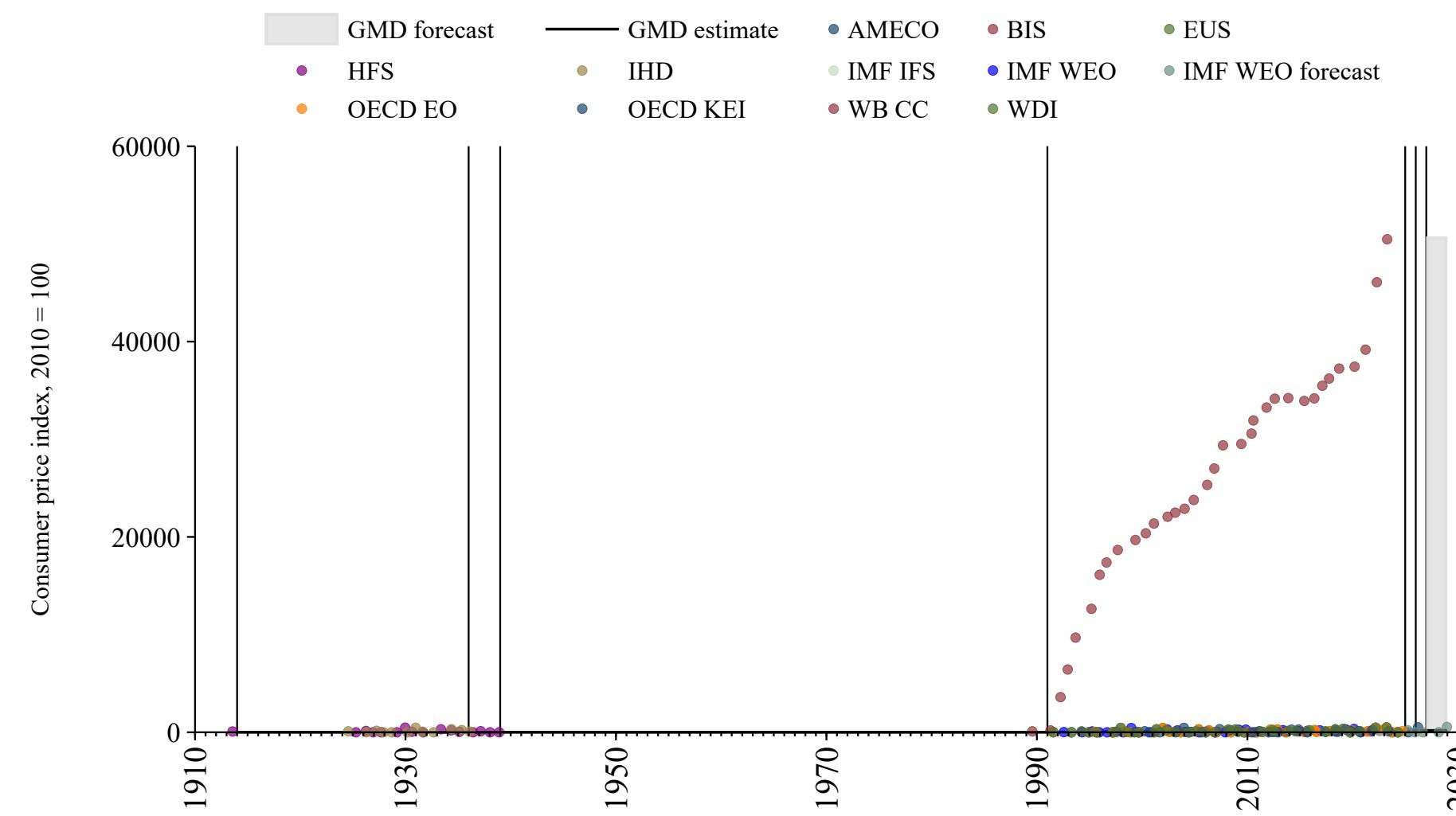
Eritrea

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



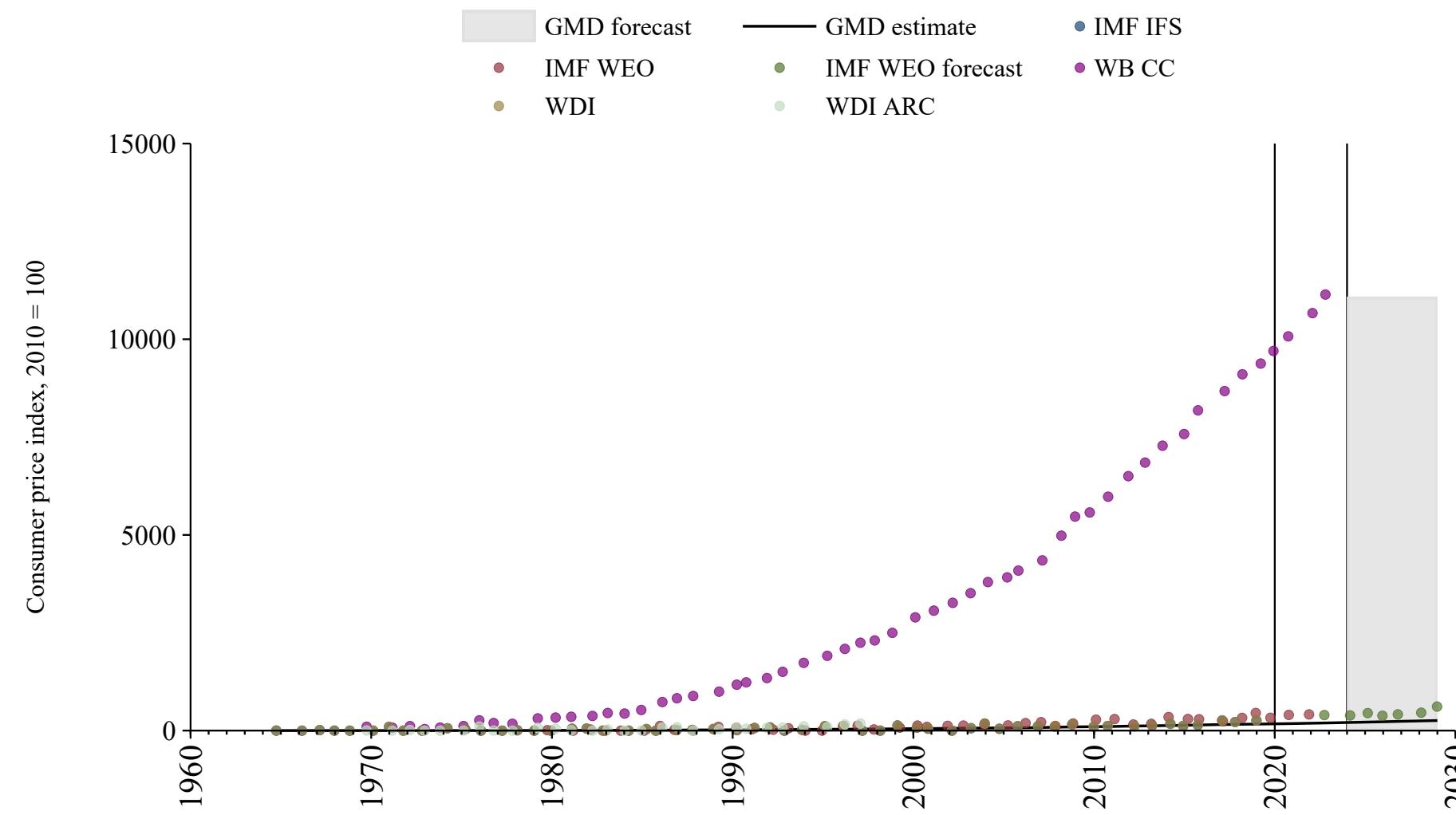
Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1914 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915: (ratio = 0%).
Ellison et al. (2024)	1915 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 0%).
Schuler (2015)	1937 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 0%).
Ha et al. (2023)	1940 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = .4%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1992 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 110.5%).
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 109.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 111.7%).



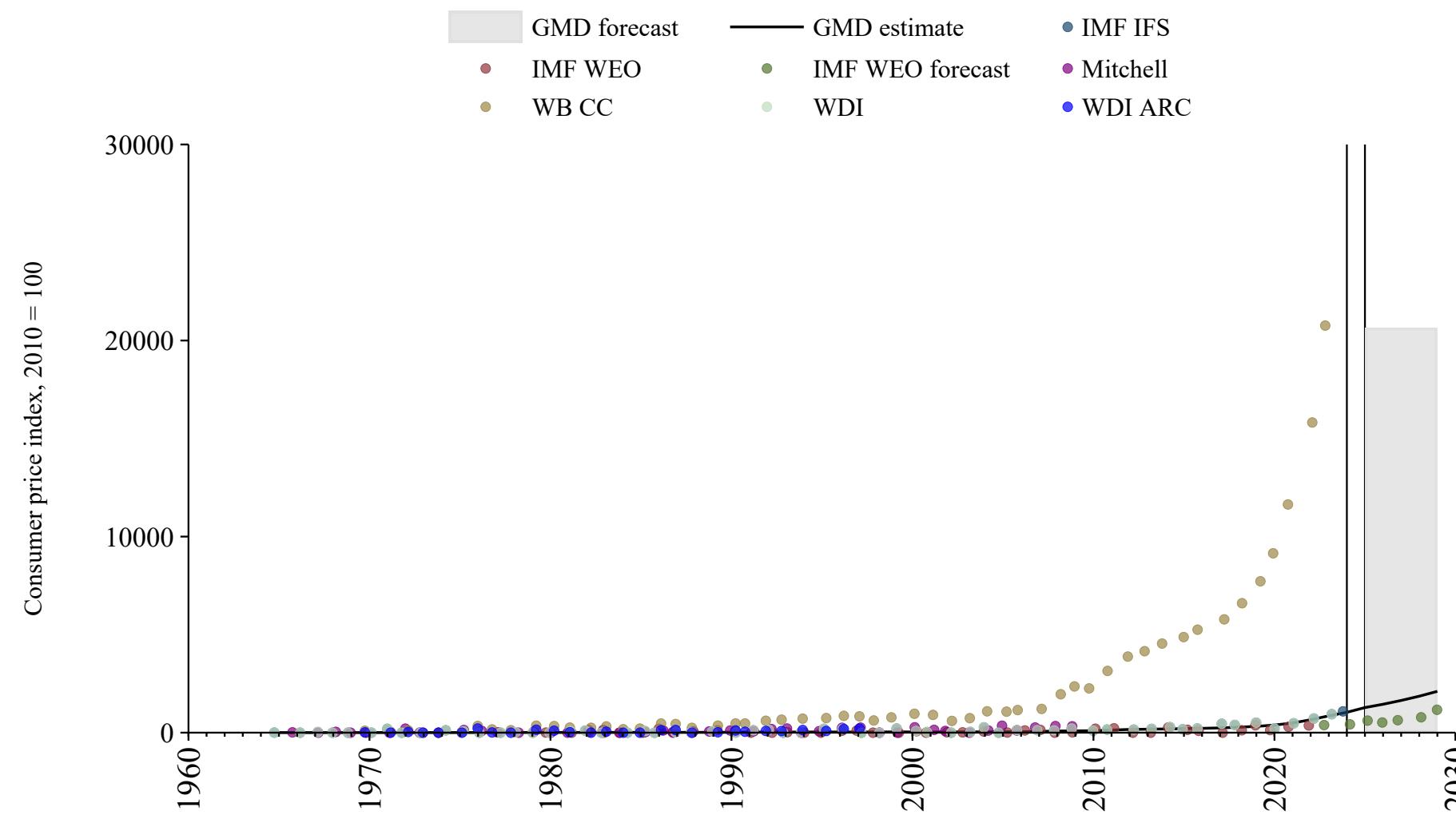
Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Ha et al. (2023)	2020 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 1.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 49.8%).



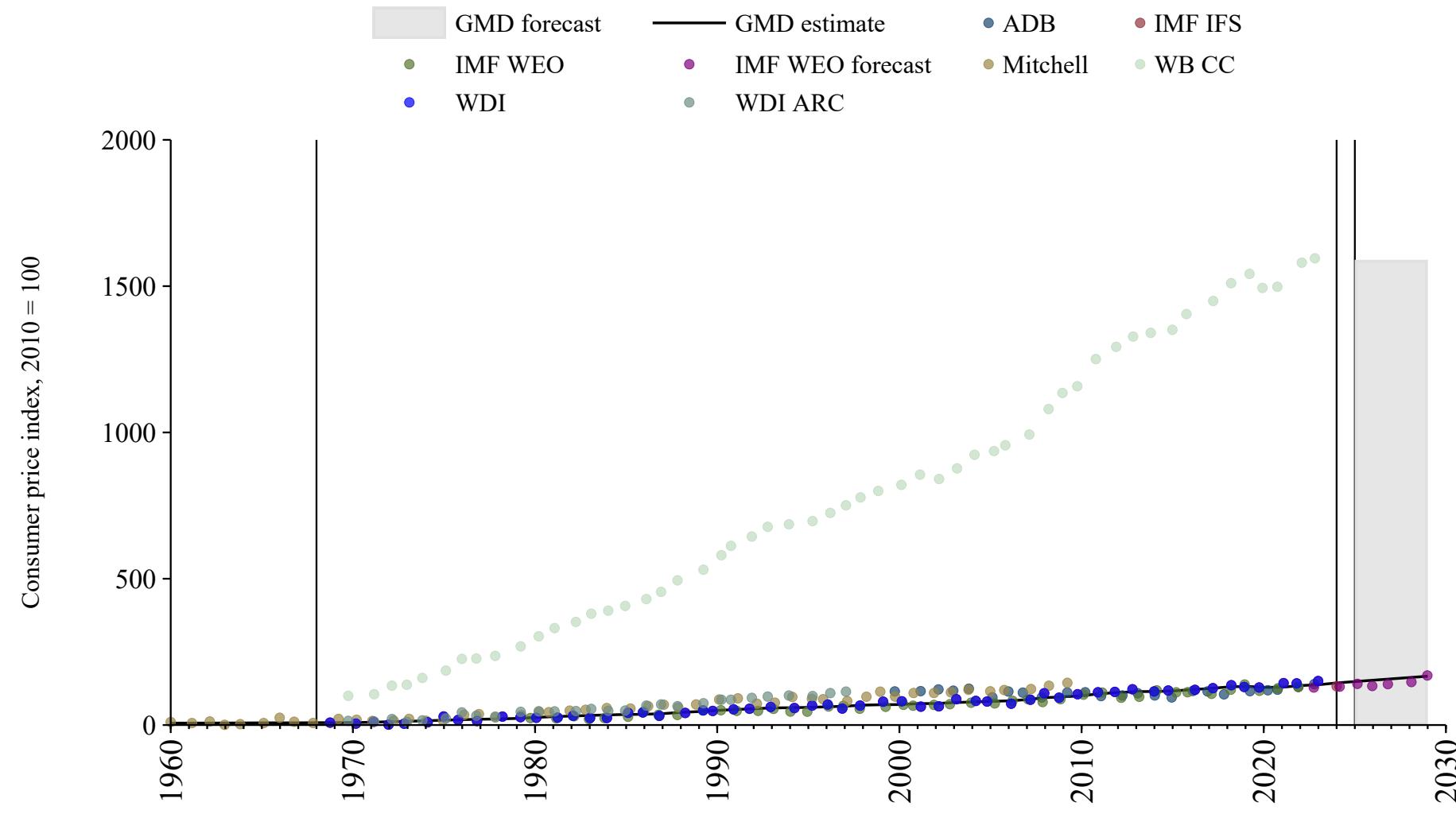
Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 215.8%).



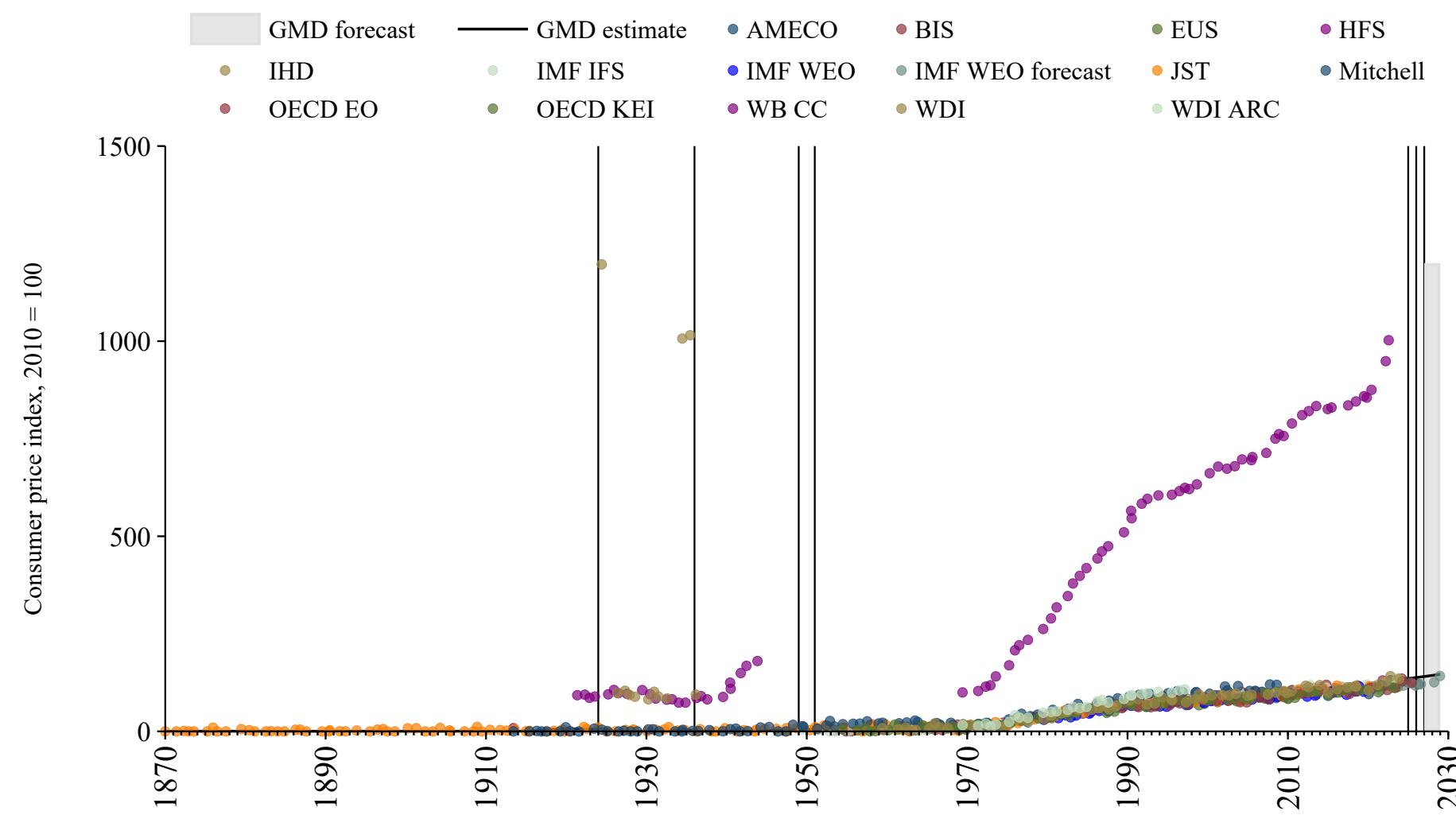
Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1960 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 63.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1969 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 106.6%).



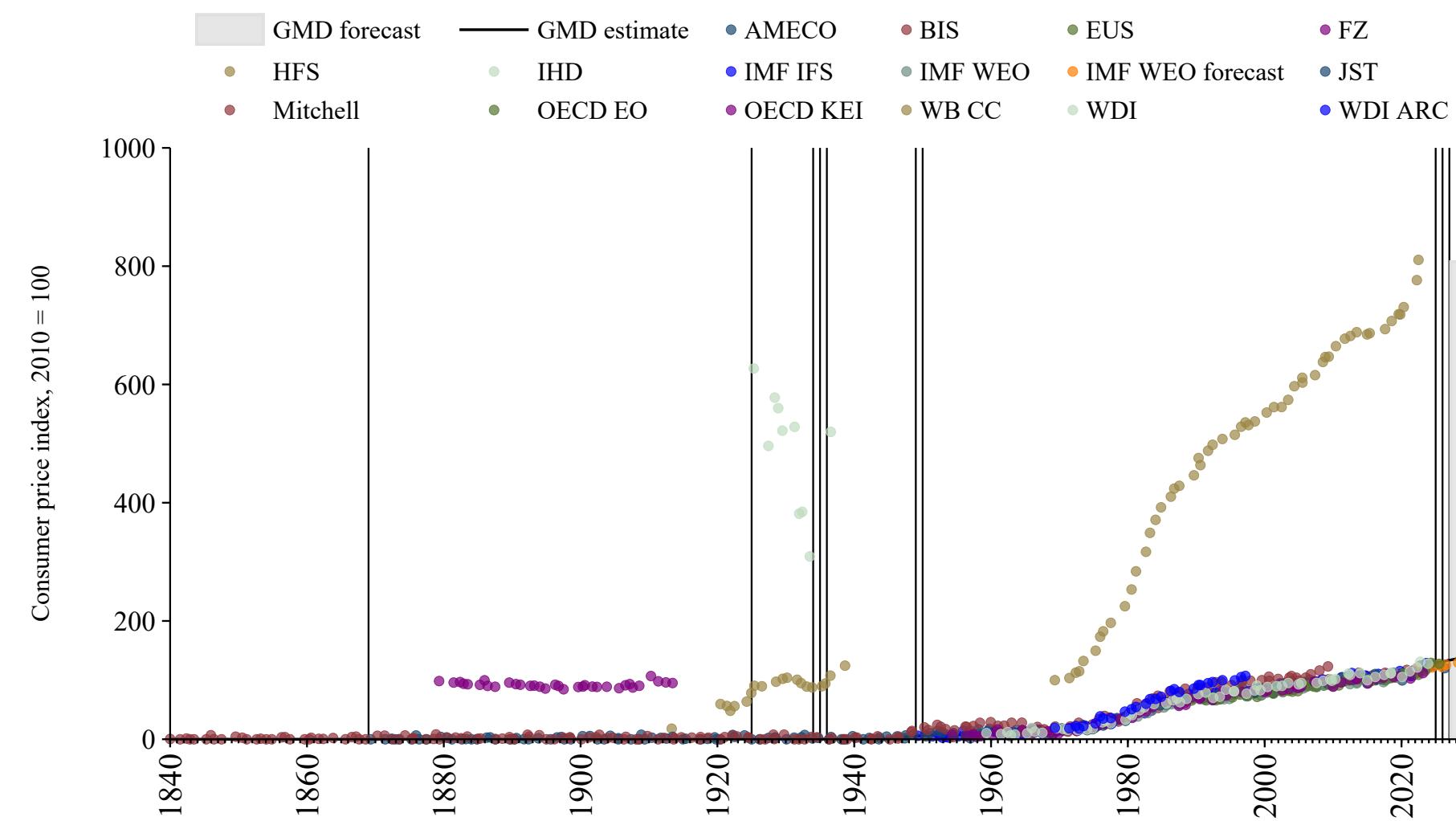
Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 1061.2%).
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = .5%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1937 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 102.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 98.6%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1952 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 110.9%).
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 109.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 110.5%).



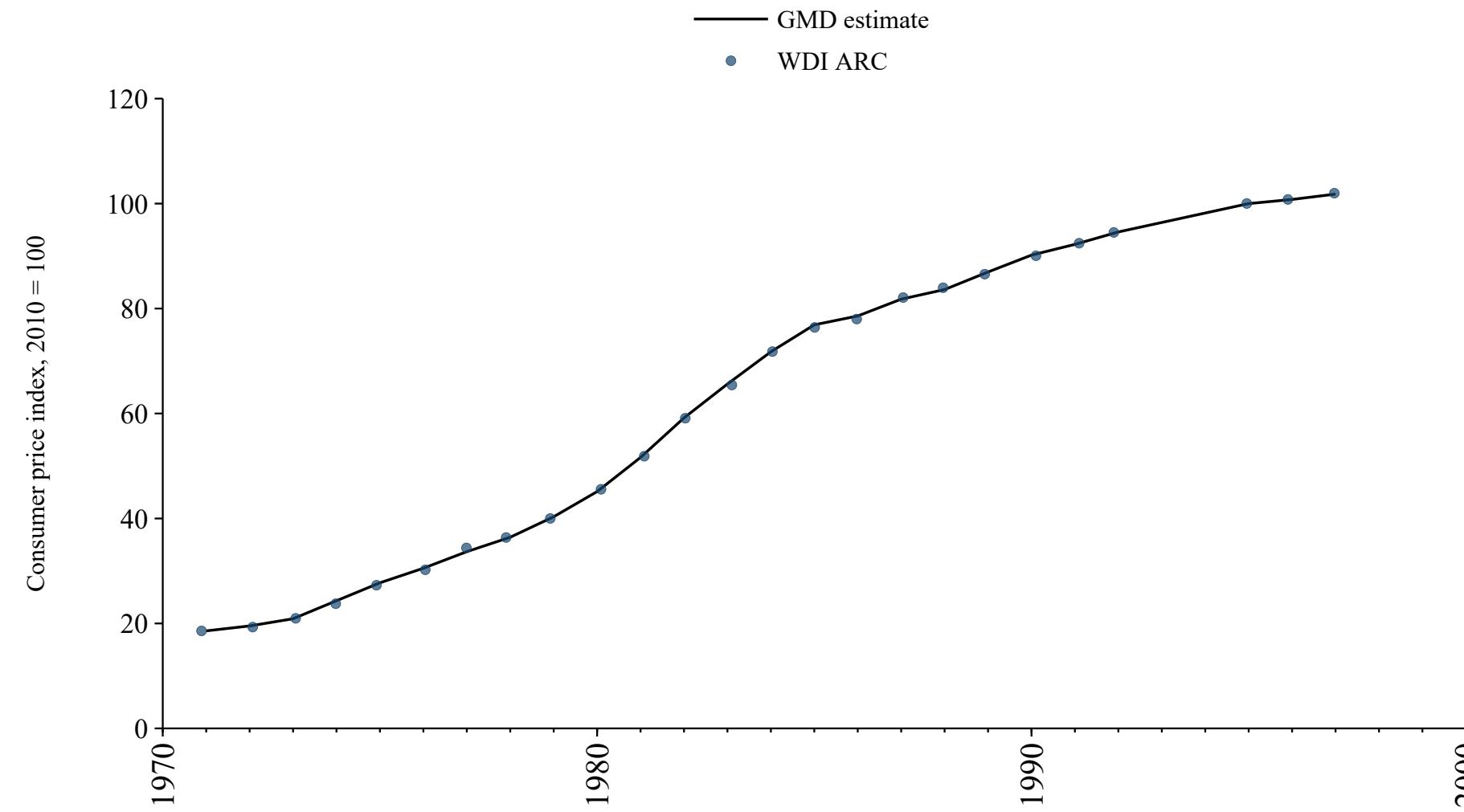
France

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1840 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 14.3%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 184.1%).
Ellison et al. (2024)	1926 - 1934	Spliced using overlapping data in 1935: (ratio = .1%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1935 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 100.5%).
Ellison et al. (2024)	1936 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 0%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1937 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 98.7%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1951 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 102.6%).
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 105.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103%).



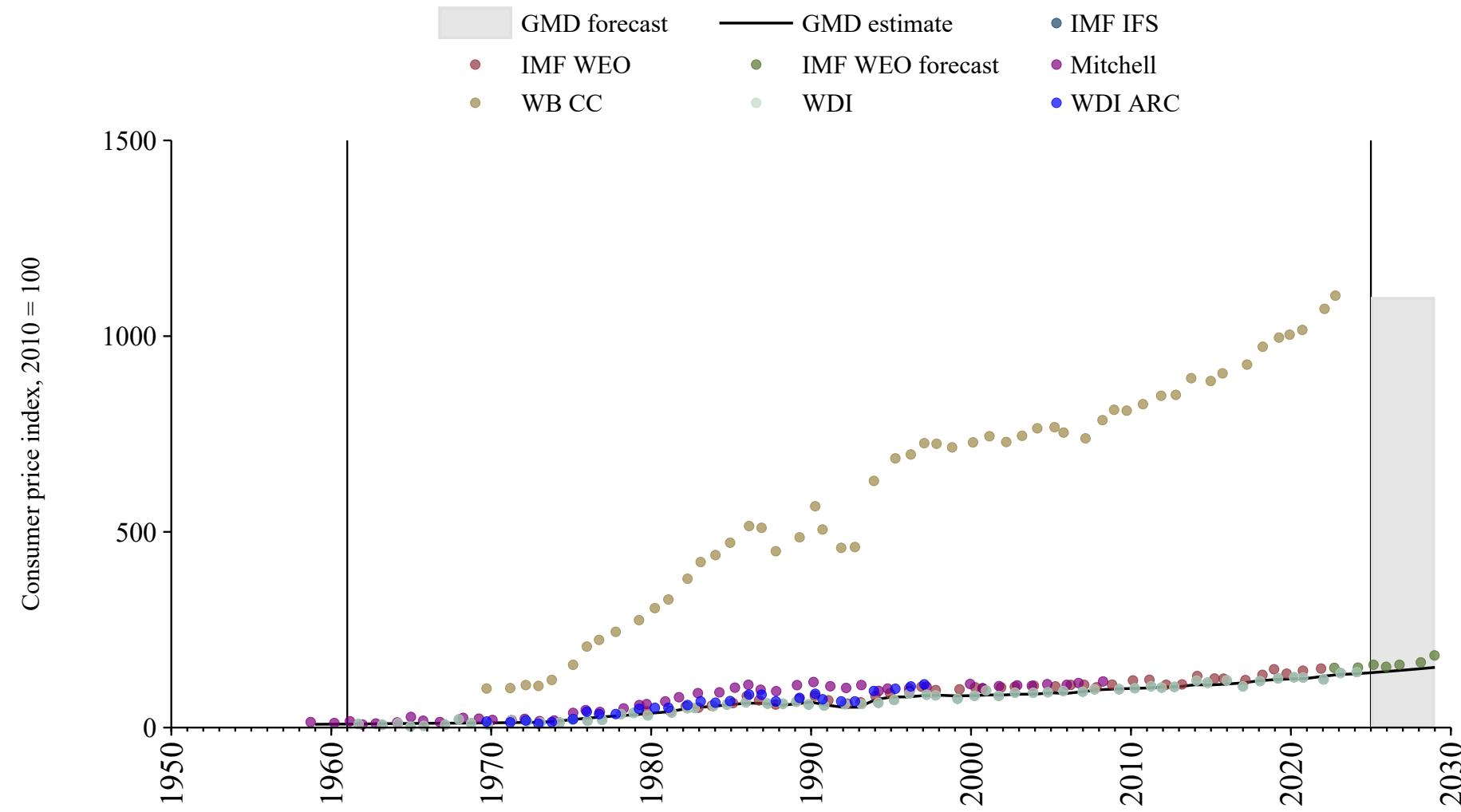
French Guiana

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.



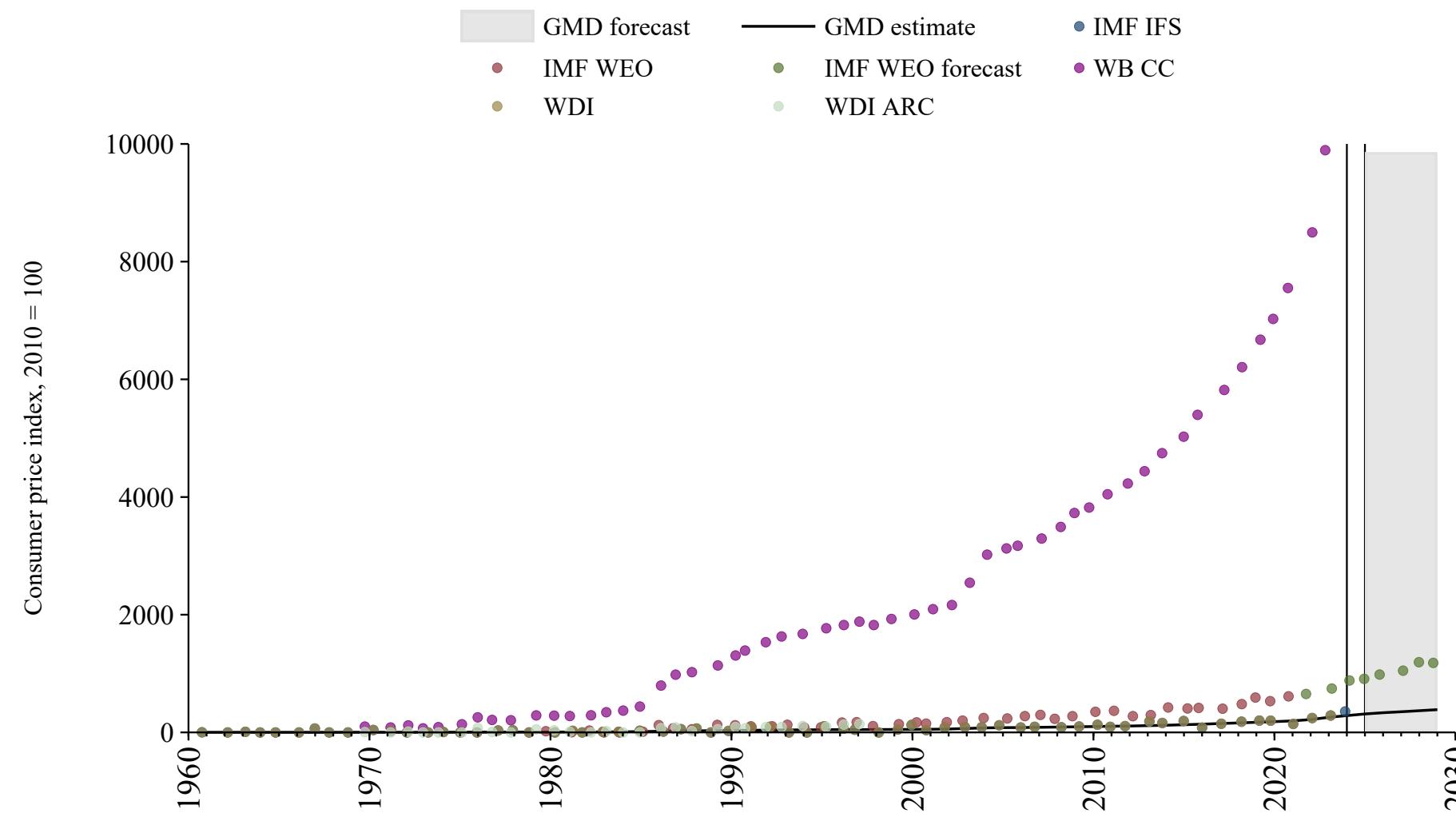
Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 60%)
World Bank (2024)	1962 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 88%)



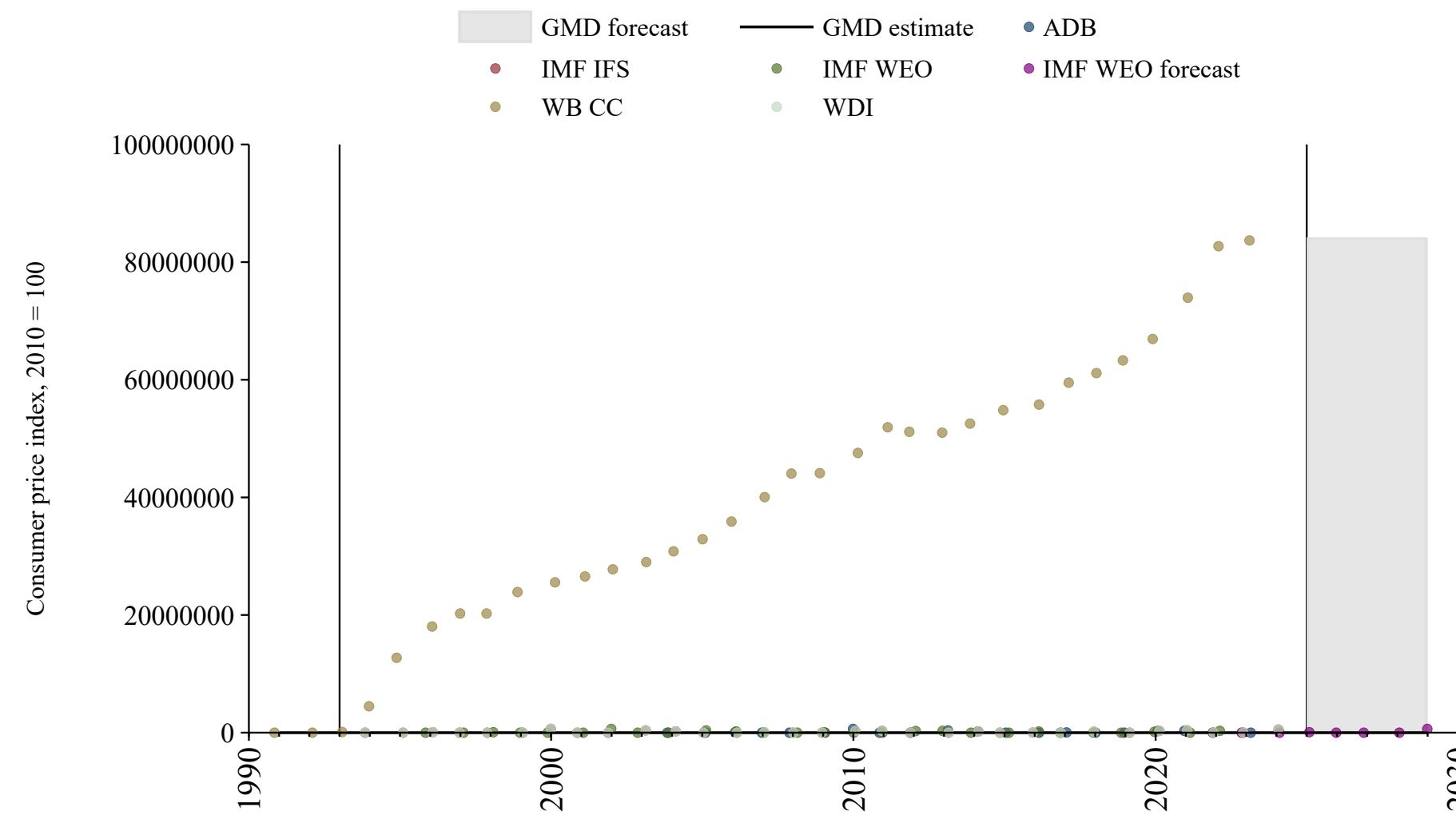
Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 32.7%).



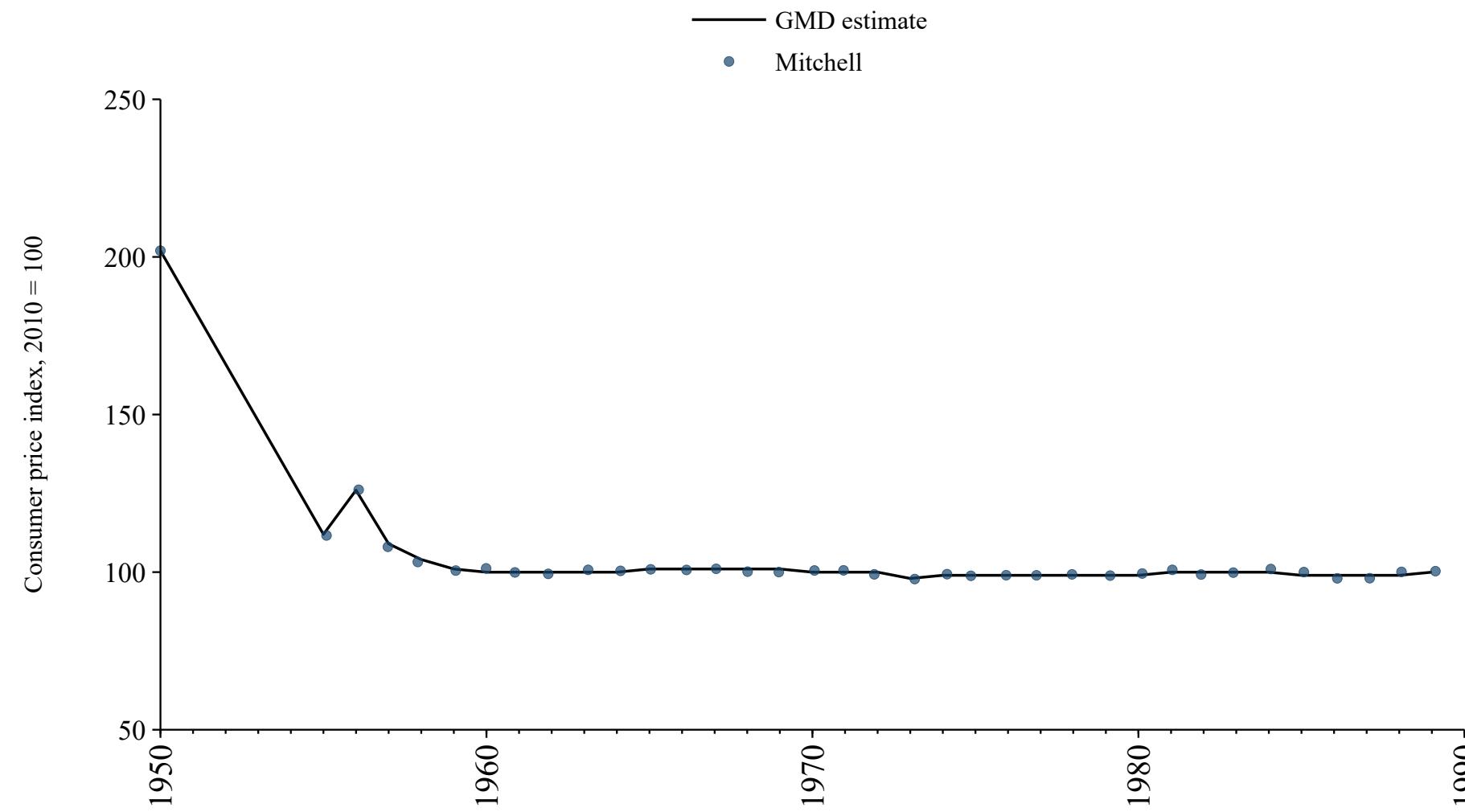
Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1991 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 0%).
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



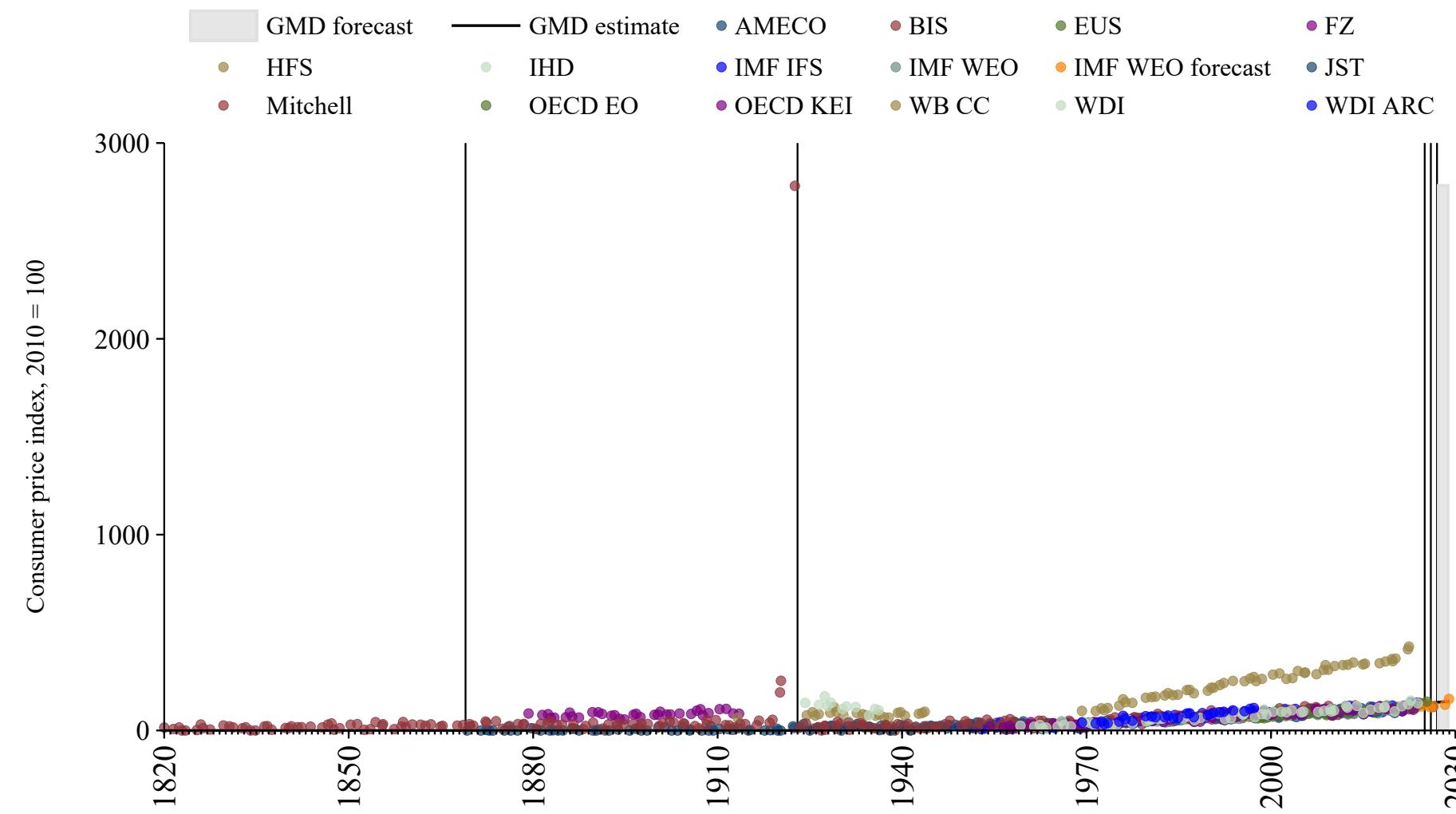
German Democratic Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.



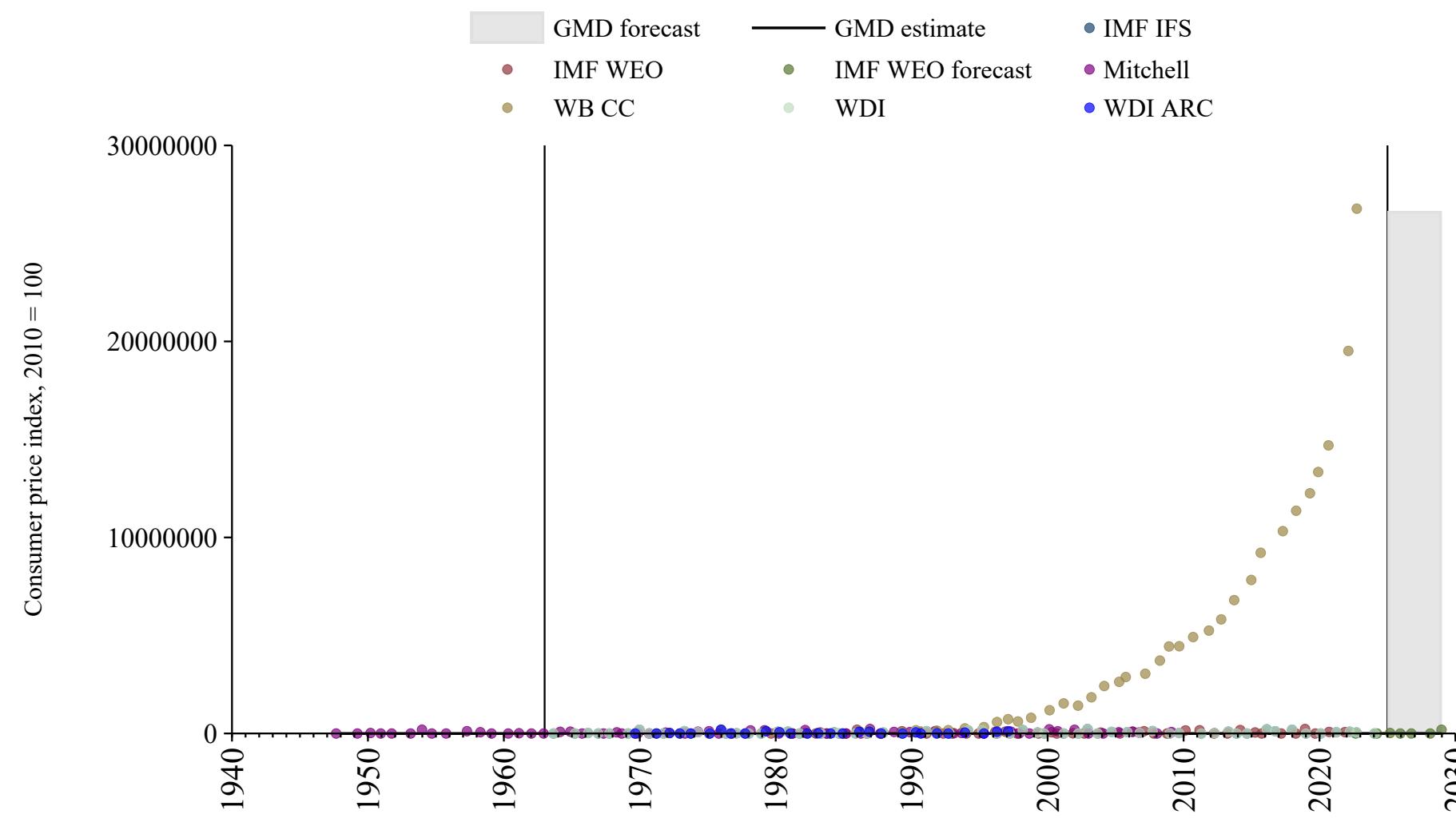
Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1820 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 0%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1923	Spliced using overlapping data in 1924: (ratio = 101.9%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1924 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 105%).
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 107.5%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 105.2%).



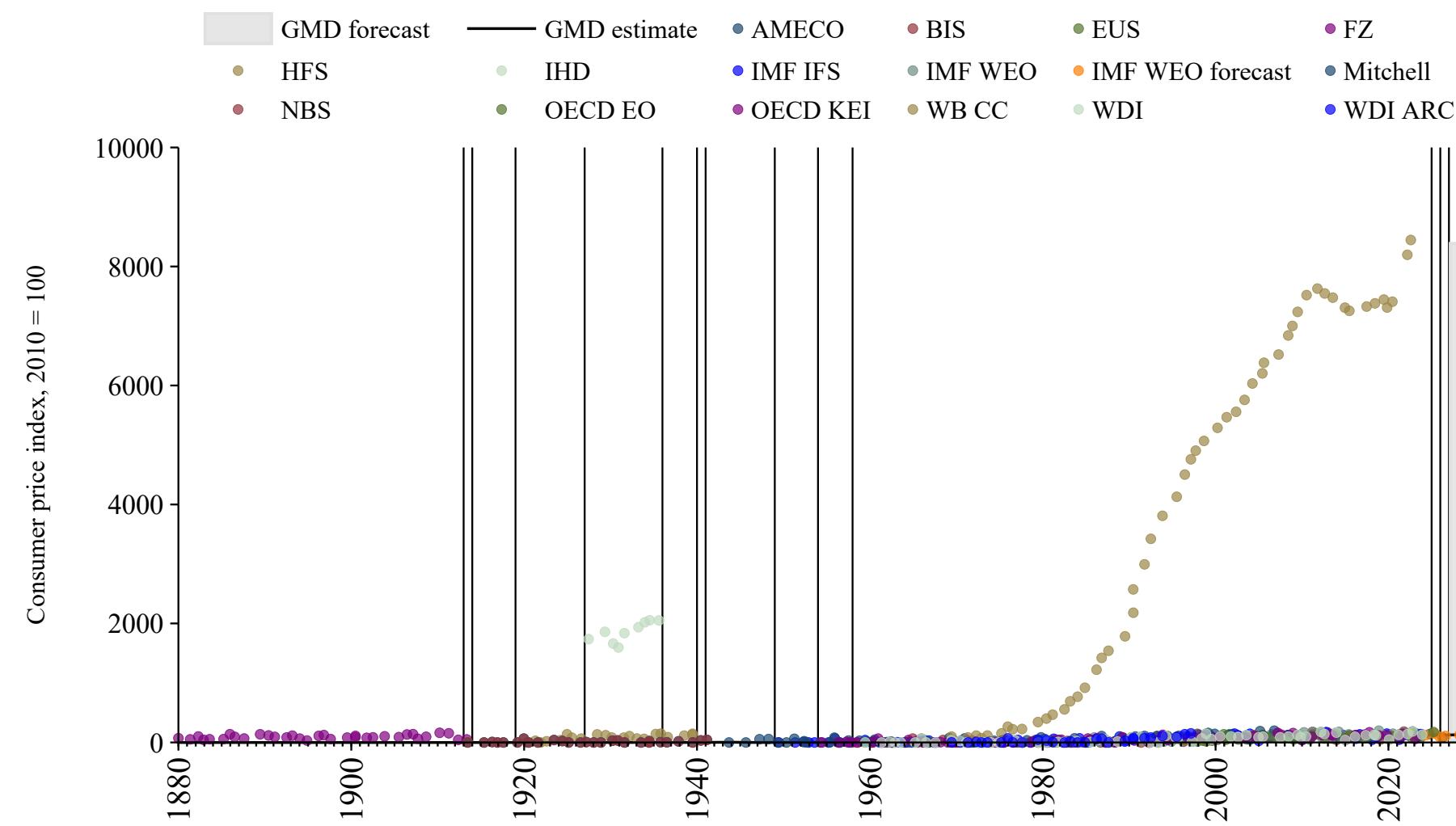
Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 4.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1964 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 120.3%).



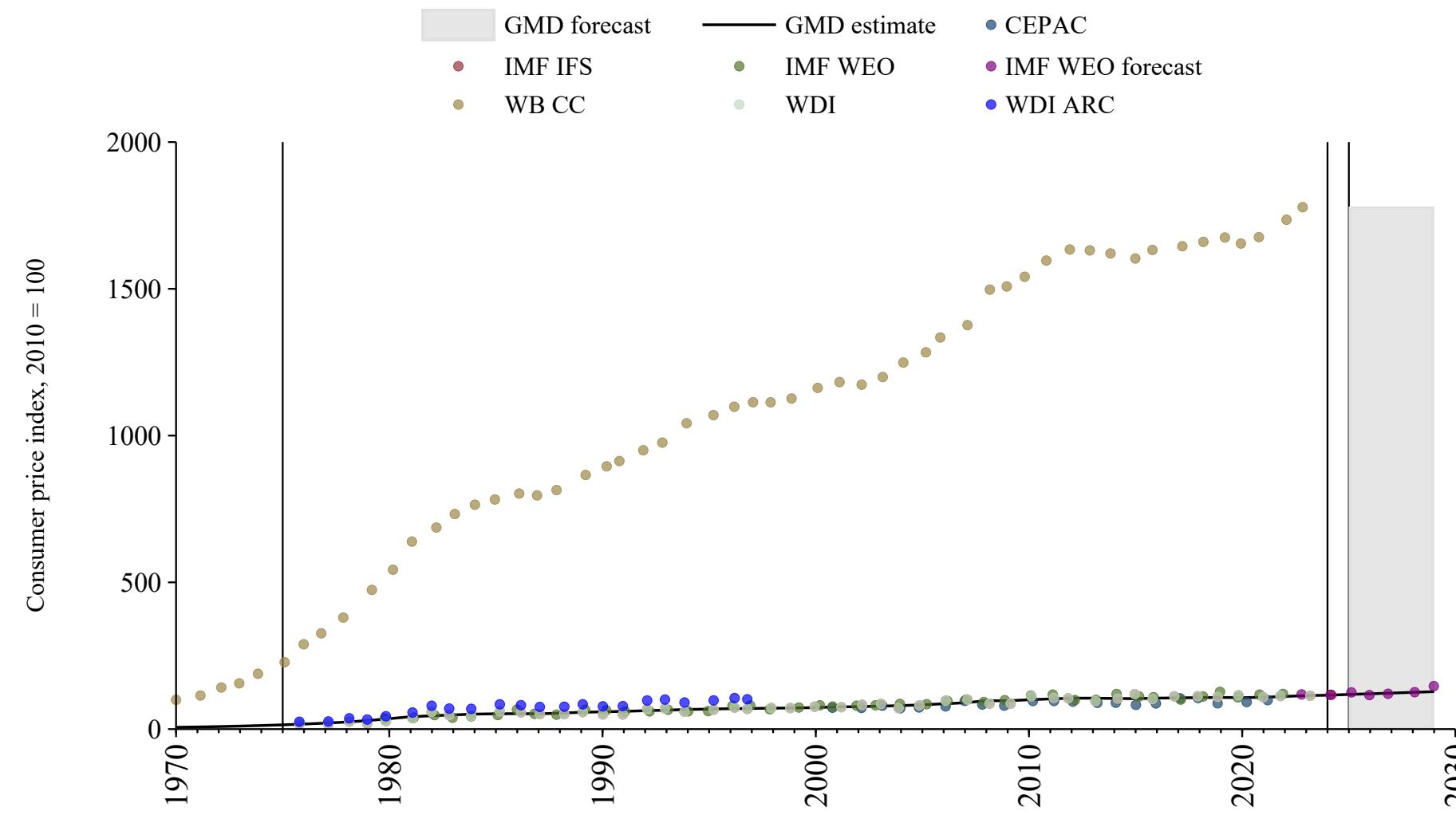
Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1880 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 0%).
Schuler (2015)	1914 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915: (ratio = .4%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1915 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920: (ratio = 26%).
Schuler (2015)	1920 - 1927	Spliced using overlapping data in 1928: (ratio = .5%).
Ellison et al. (2024)	1928 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 0%).
Schuler (2015)	1937 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = .5%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1941 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = 26.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1942 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 19.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 99.8%).
OECD (2024)	1955 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 100.5%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1959 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.6%).
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 84.1%).



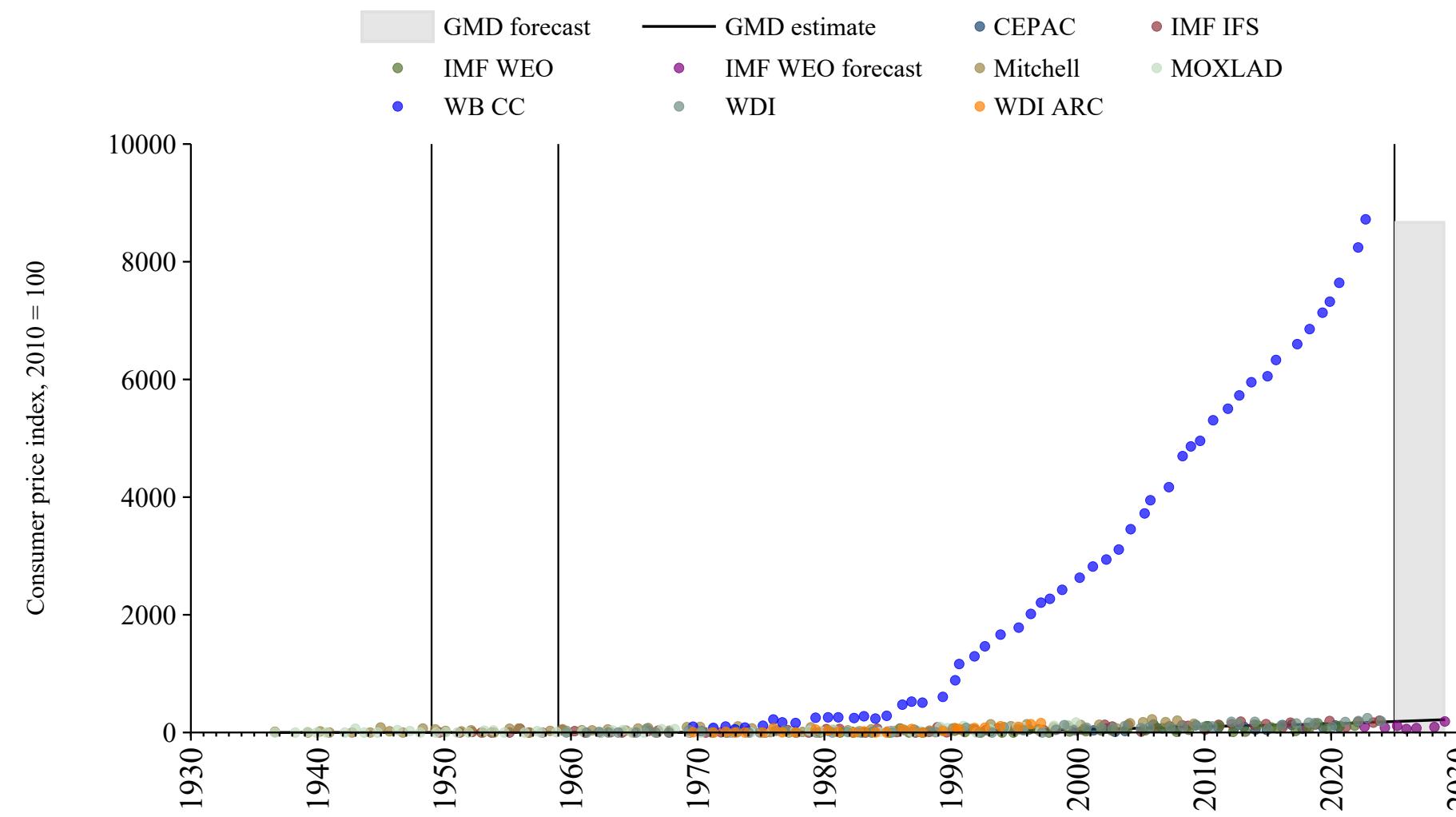
Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 6.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 95.5%).



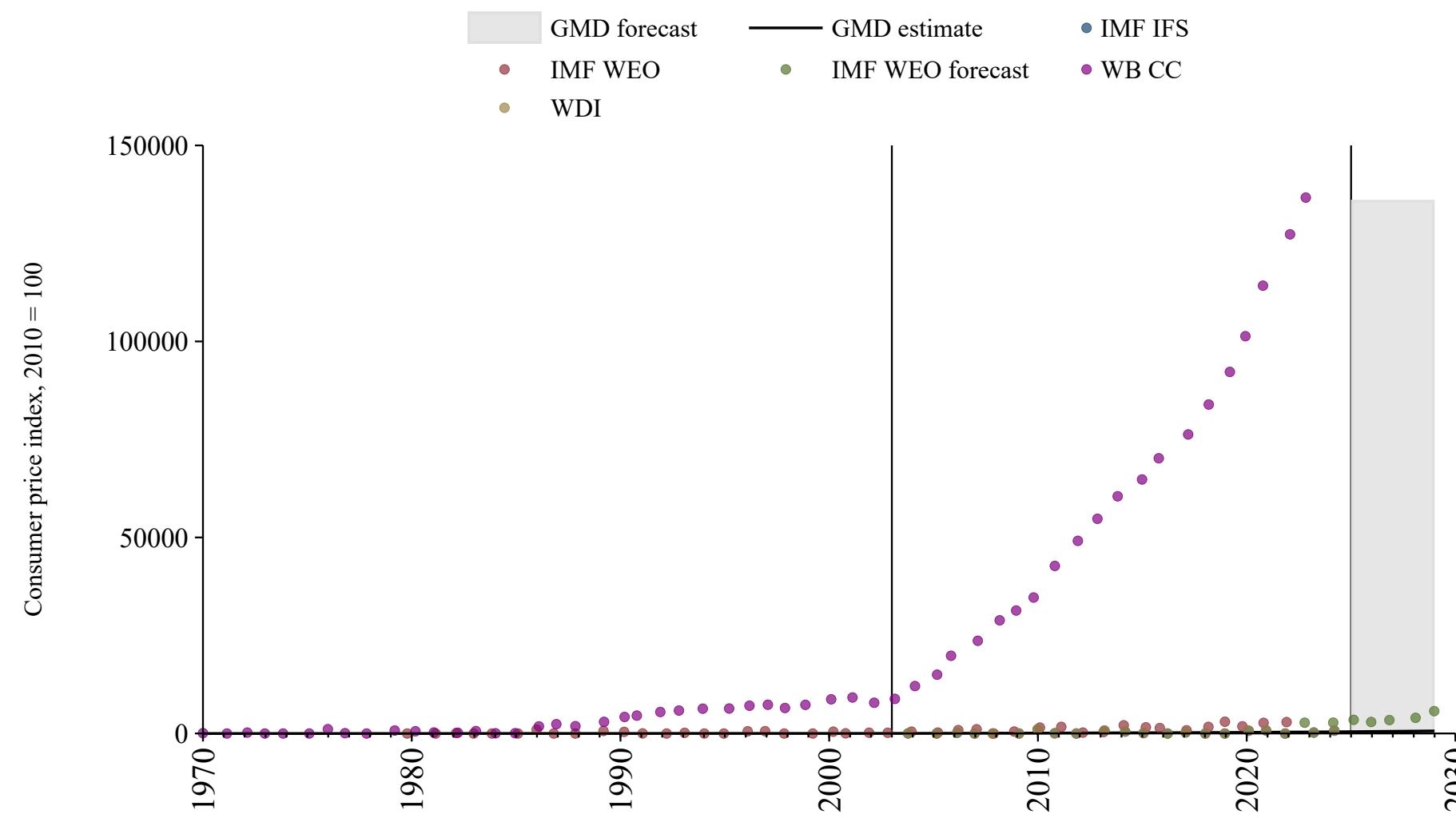
Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1937 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 51.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 176.5%).



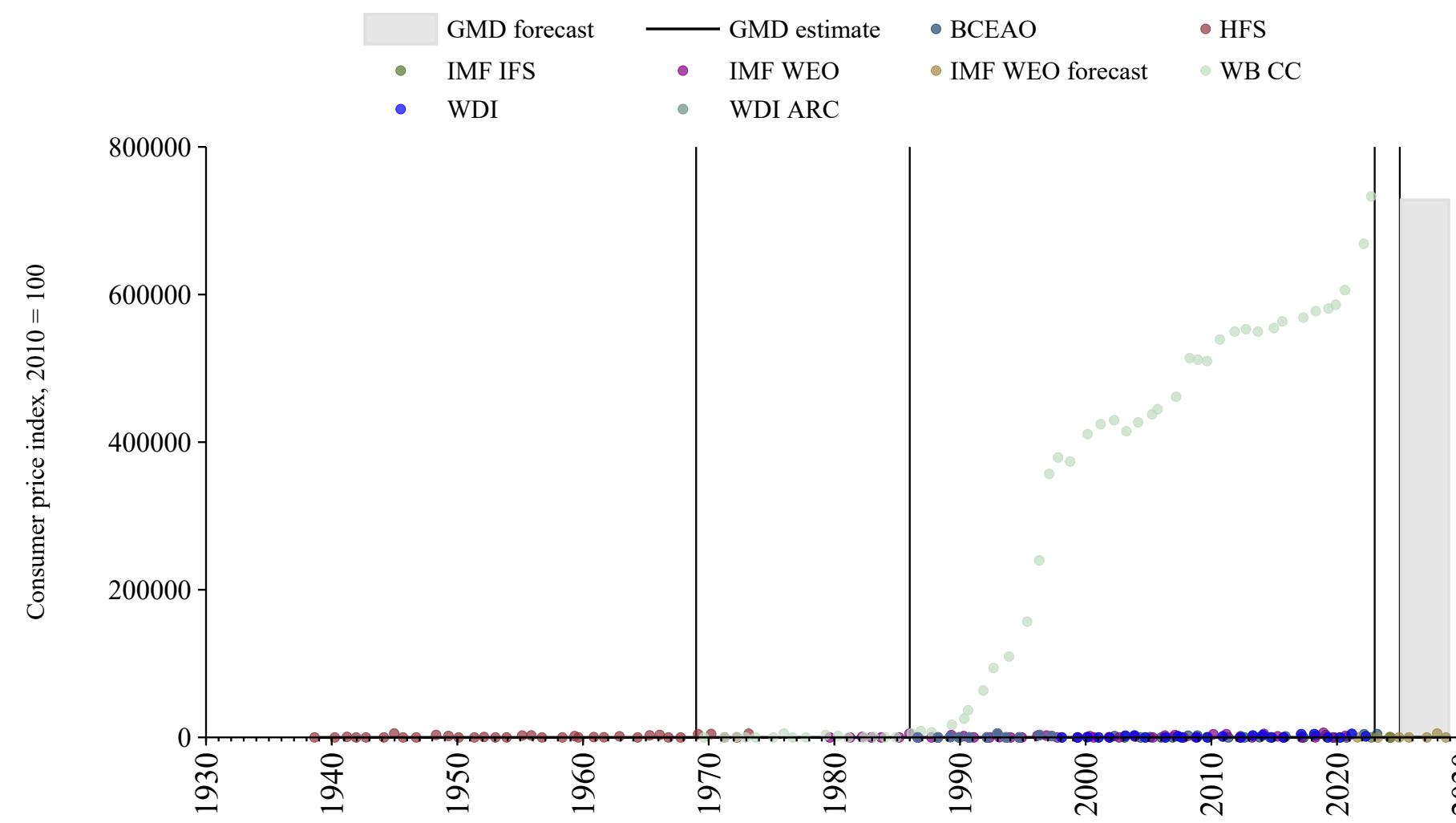
Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = .3%).
World Bank (2024)	2004 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 13.8%).



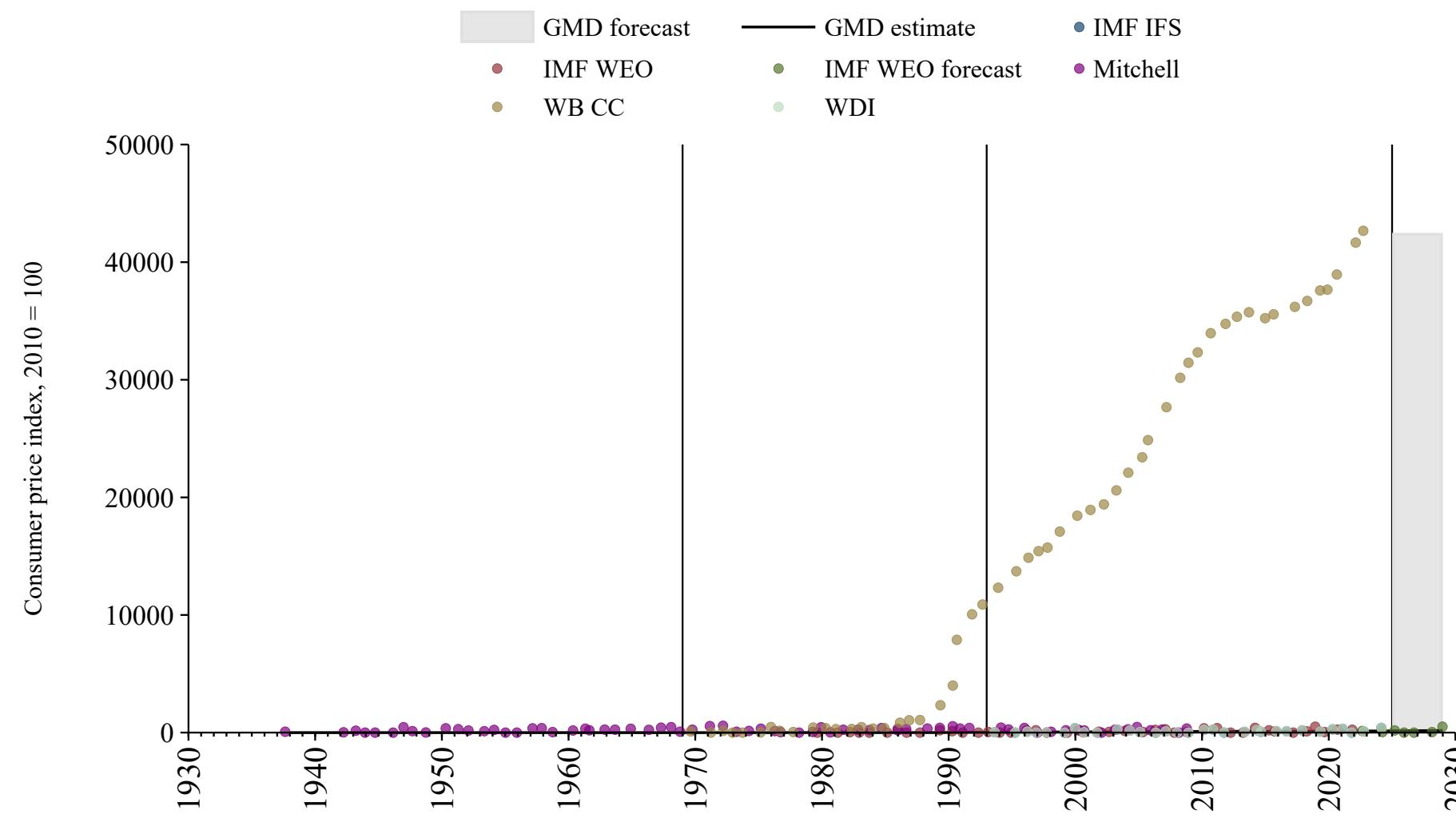
Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1939 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 0%).
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 0%).
World Bank (2024)	1987 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 107.7%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 107.1%).



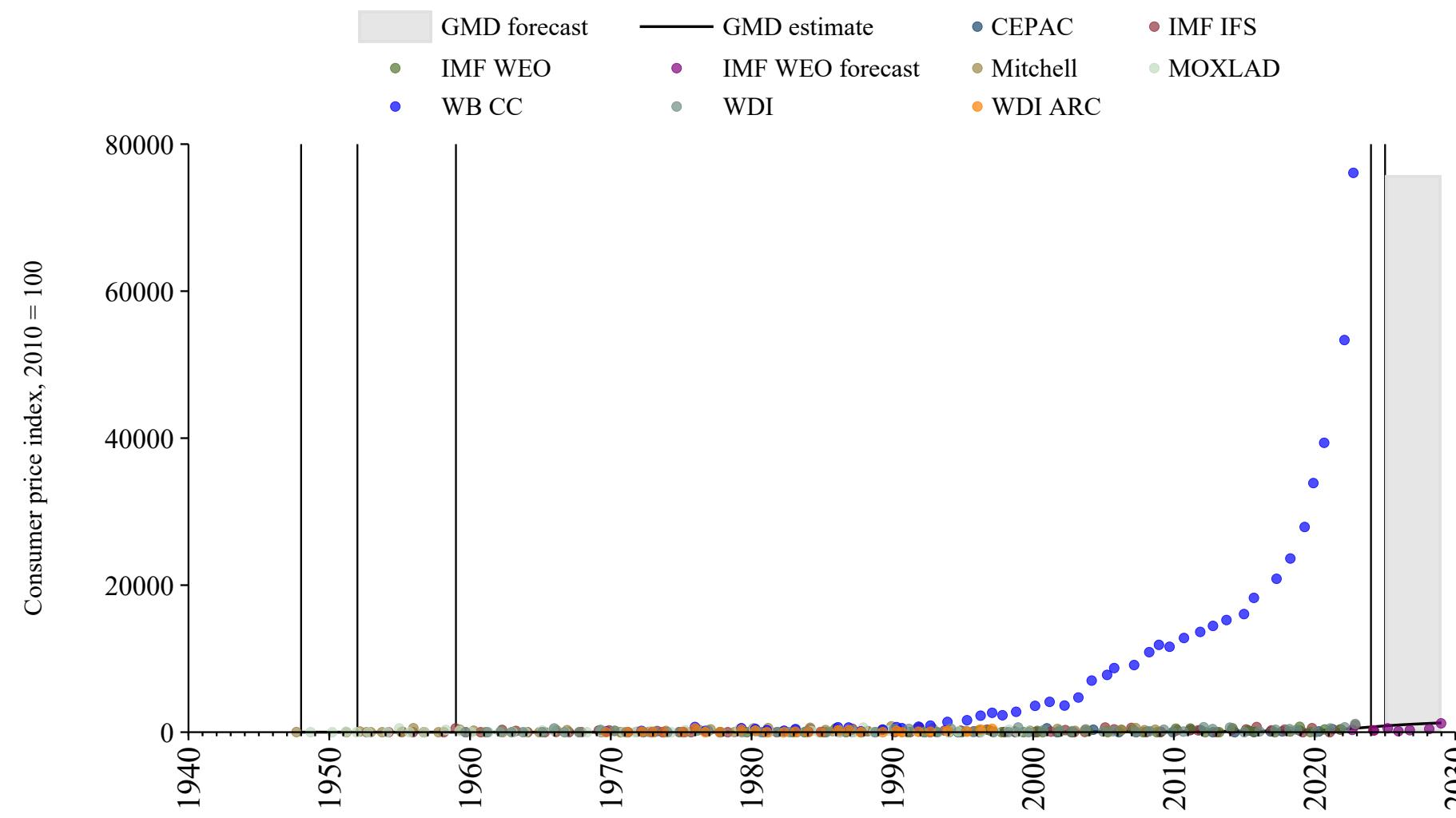
Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1938 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = .1%).
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = .3%).
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.6%).



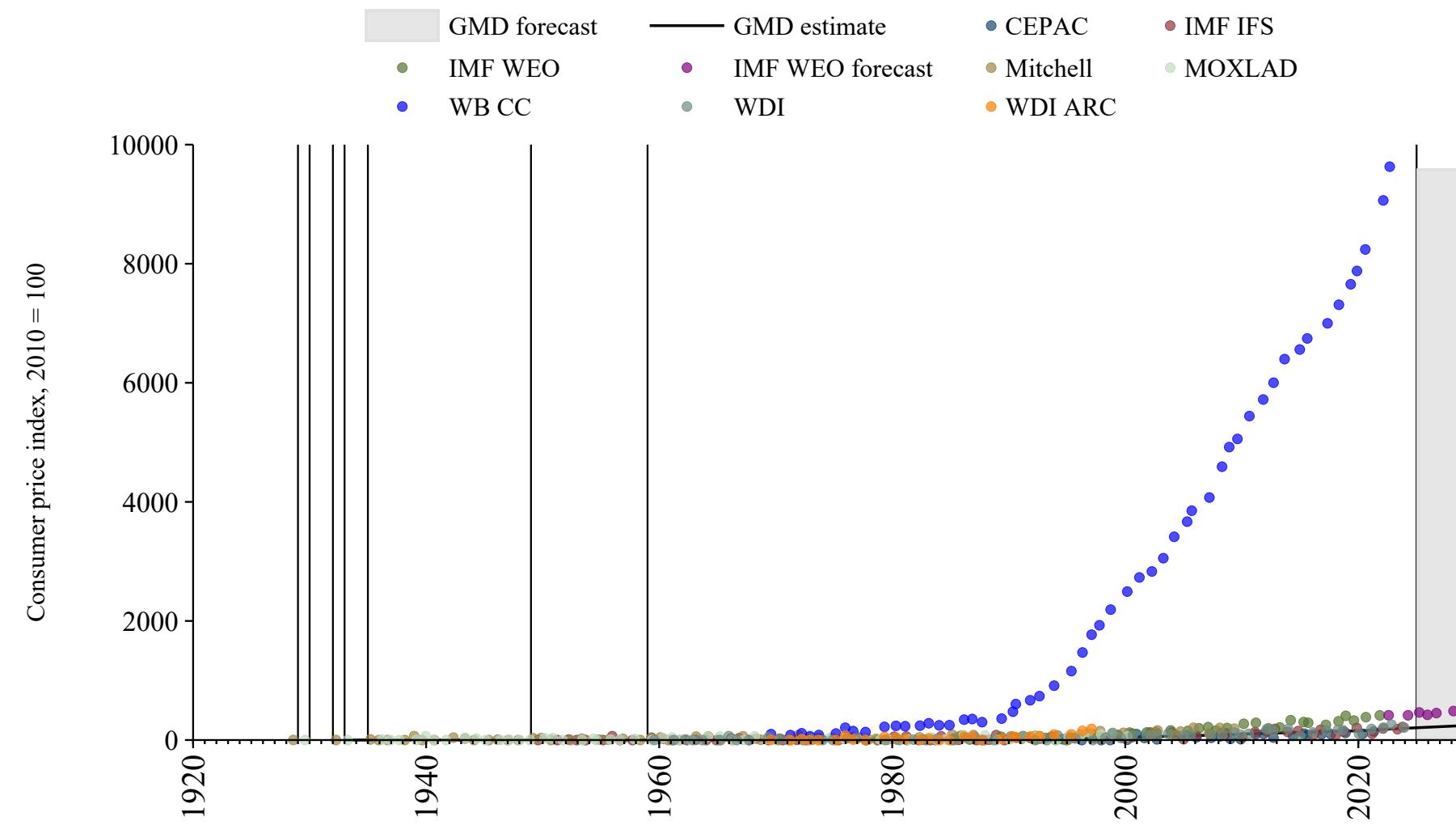
Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949: (ratio = 6.8%).
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1949 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 27%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1953 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 183.4%).



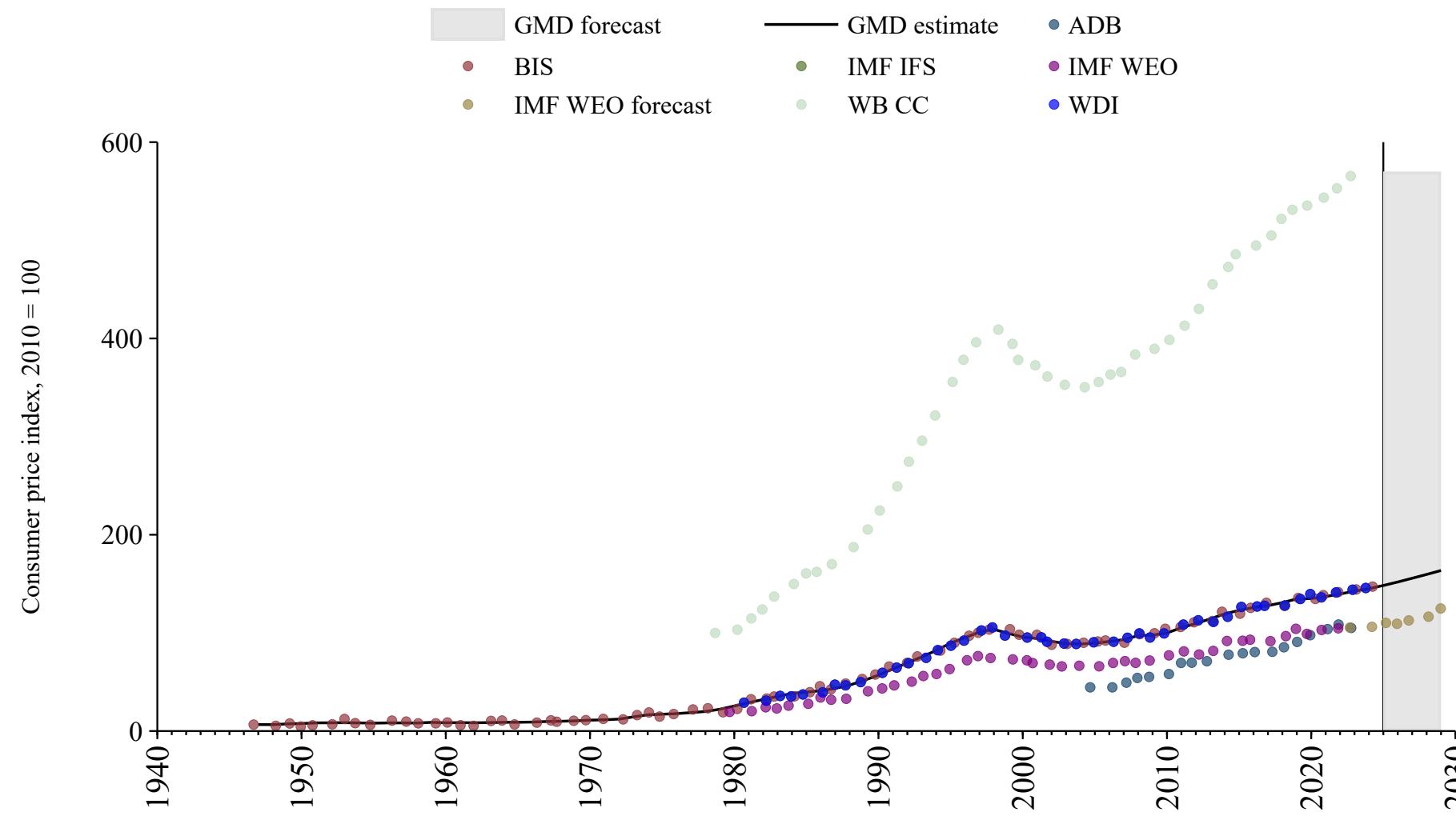
Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1929 - 1929	Spliced using overlapping data in 1930: (ratio = .%).
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1930 - 1930	Spliced using overlapping data in 1931: (ratio = .%).
Mitchell (2013)	1931 - 1932	Spliced using overlapping data in 1933: (ratio = .%).
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1933 - 1933	Spliced using overlapping data in 1934: (ratio = 10.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1934 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 32.7%).
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1936 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 45.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 45.4%).



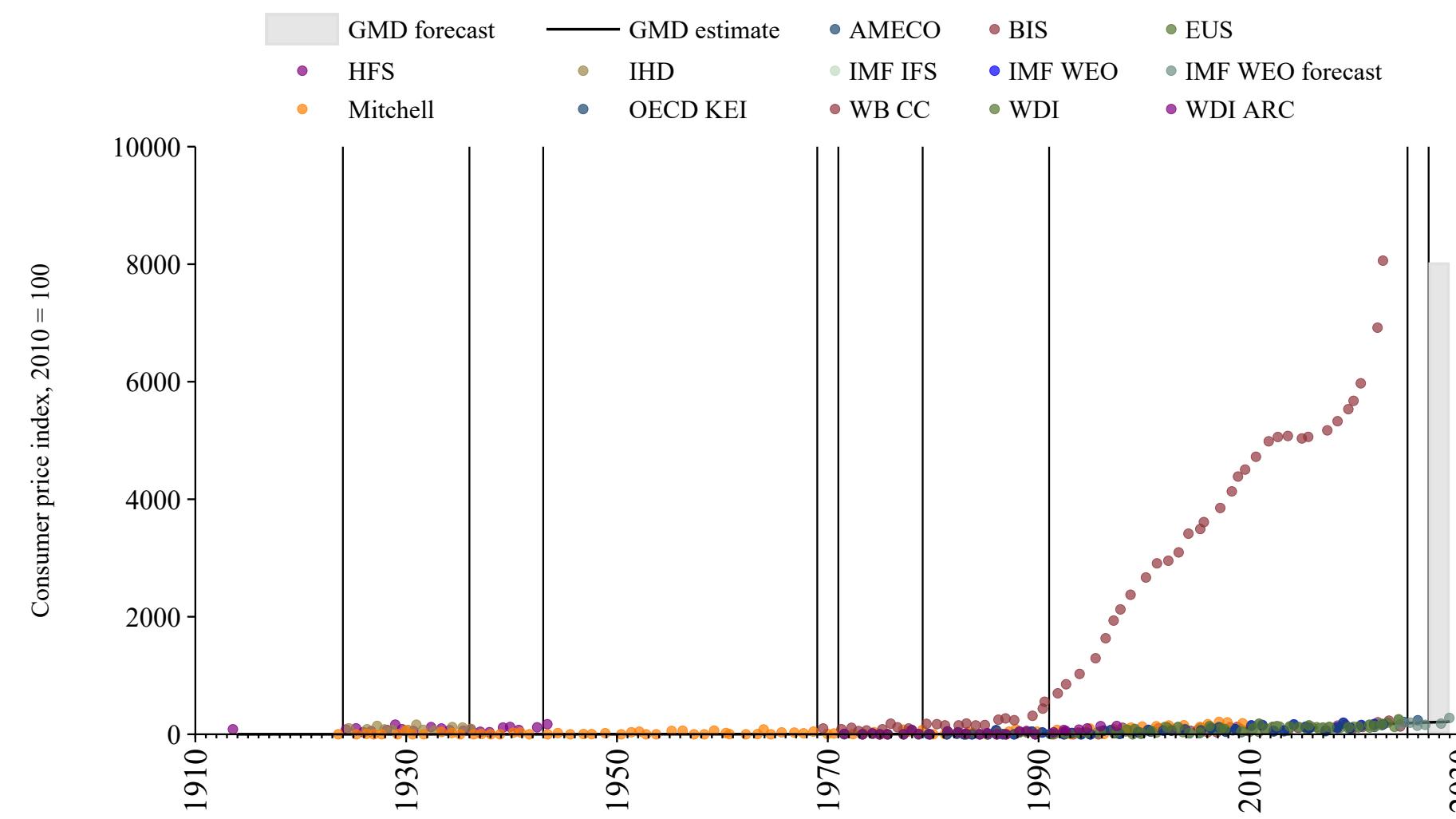
Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1947 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 135.1%).



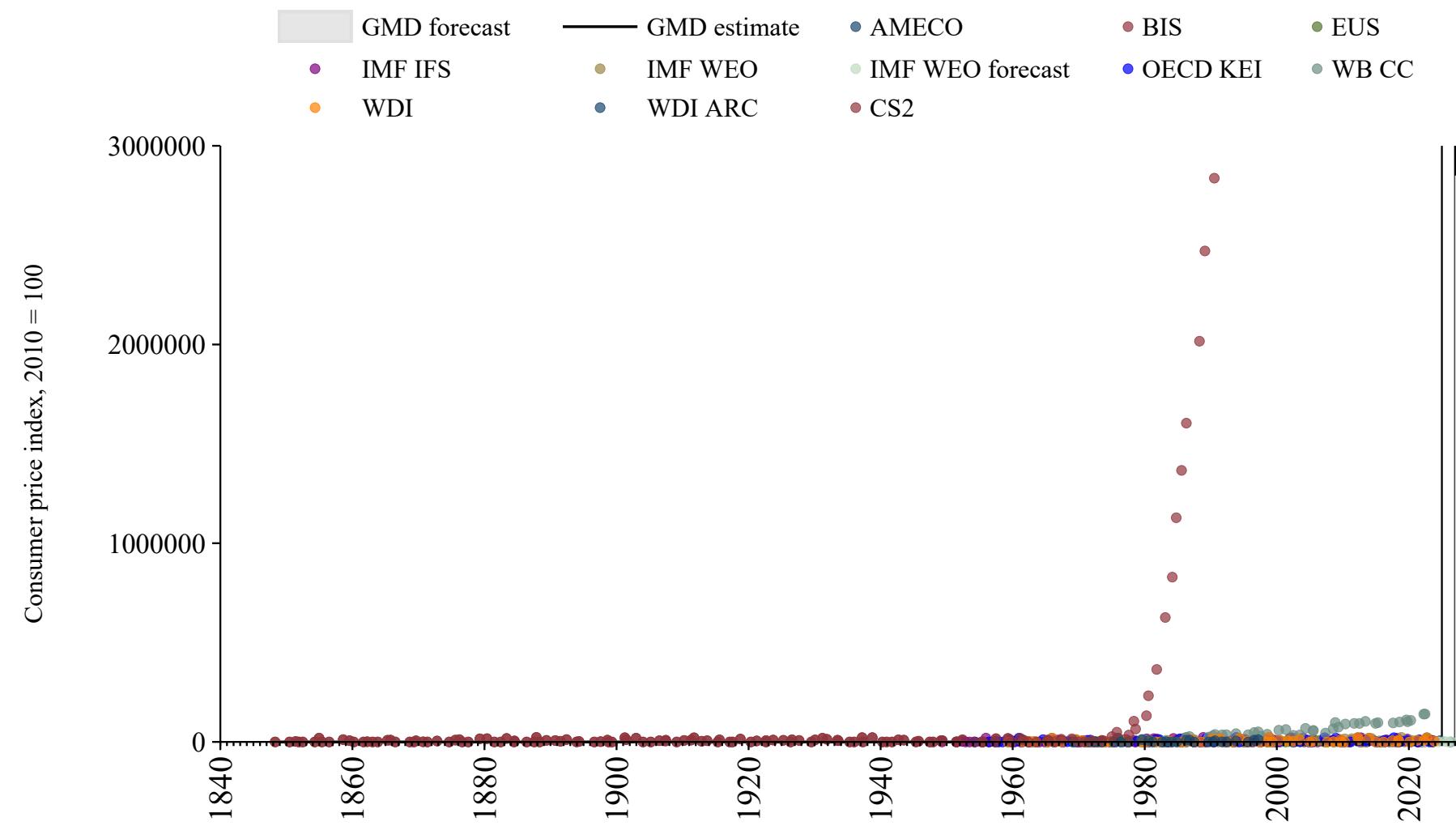
Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1914 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = .3%).
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = .2%).
Schuler (2015)	1937 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = .3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1944 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 38.7%).
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 2.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
OECD (2024)	1980 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 111.4%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1992 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 111.3%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.1%).



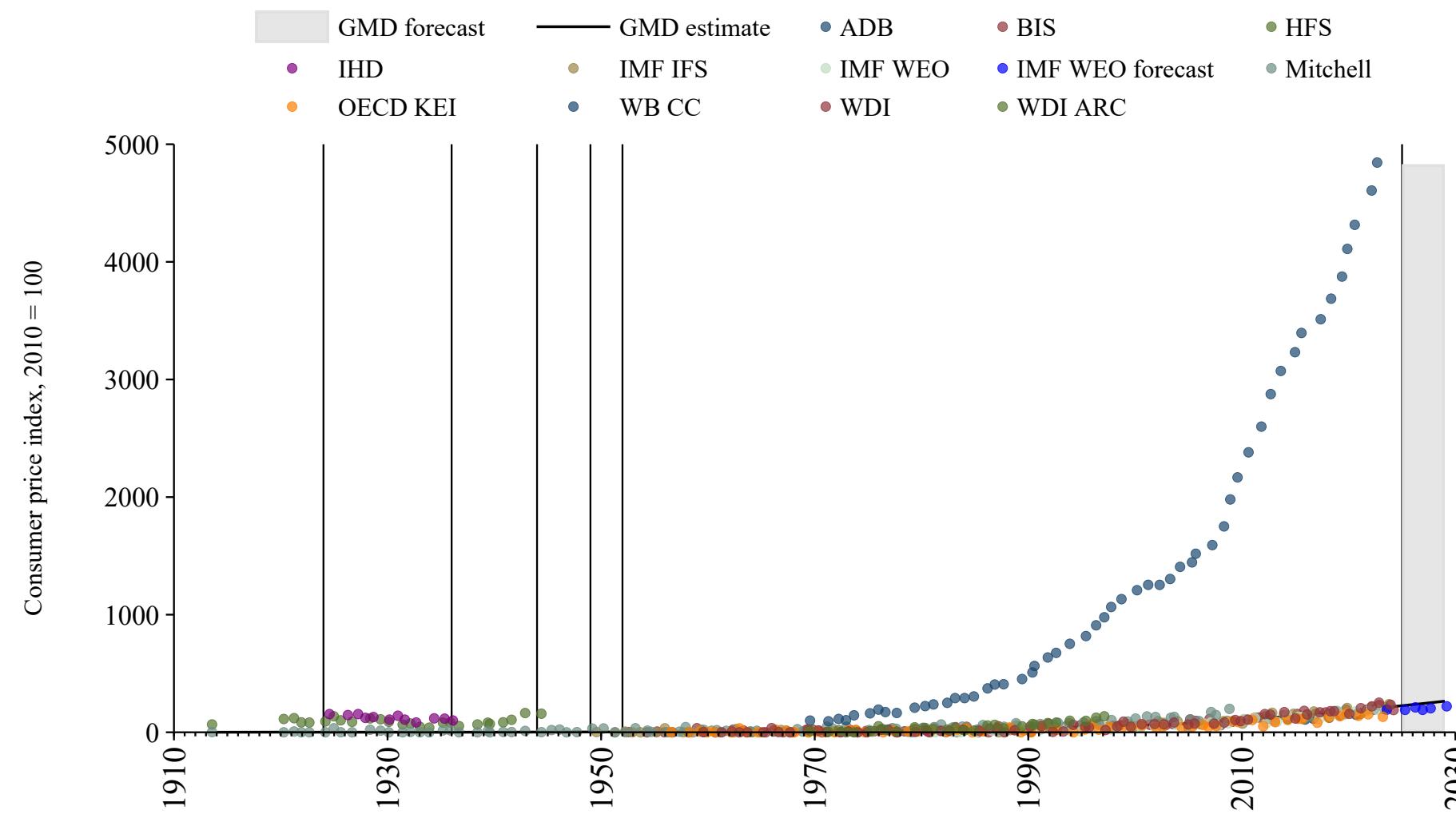
Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1849 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 117.7%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 78.8%).



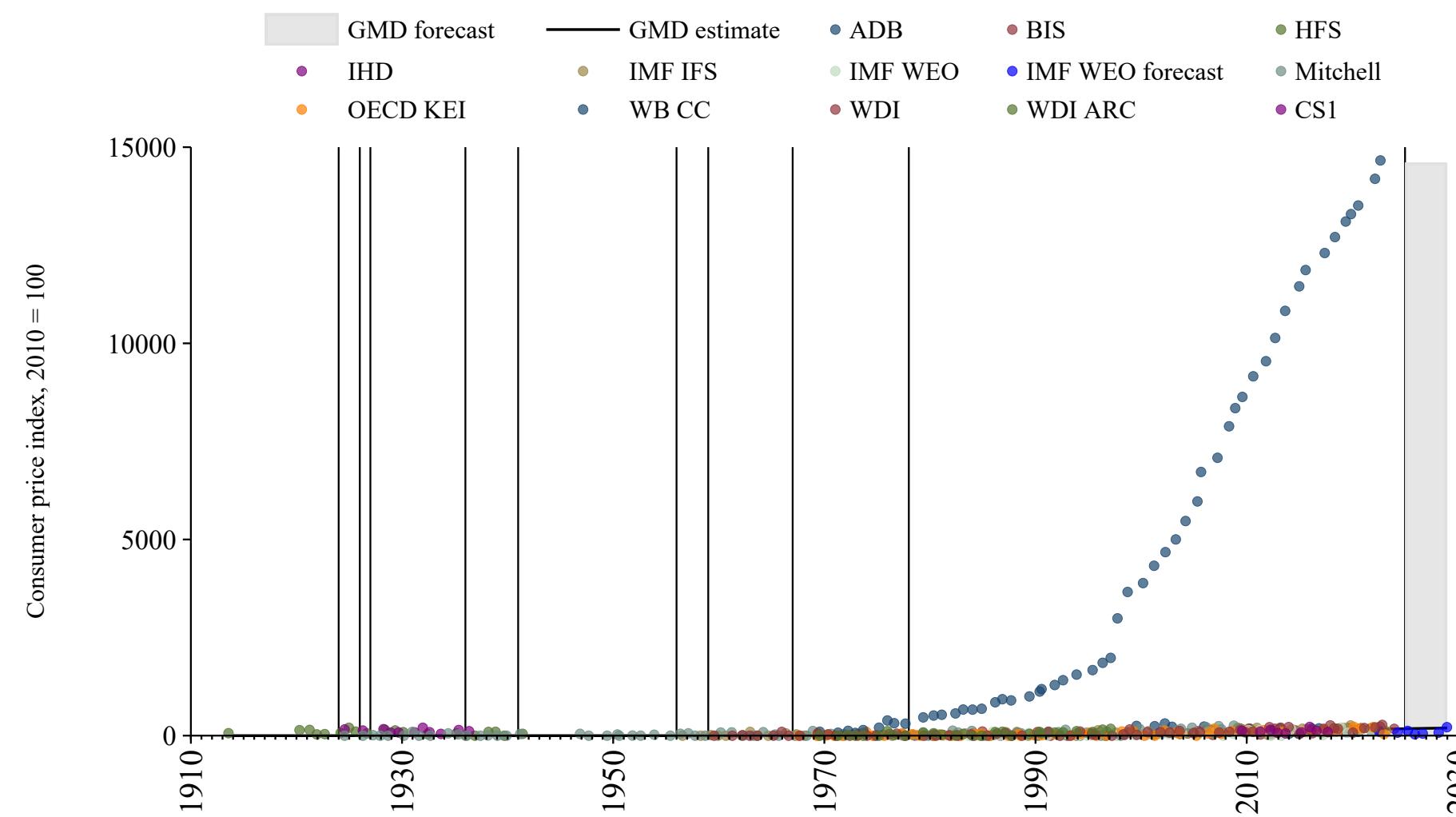
India

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1914 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 1.2%).
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = .8%).
Schuler (2015)	1937 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 1.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 49.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 126.5%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1953 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 113.1%).



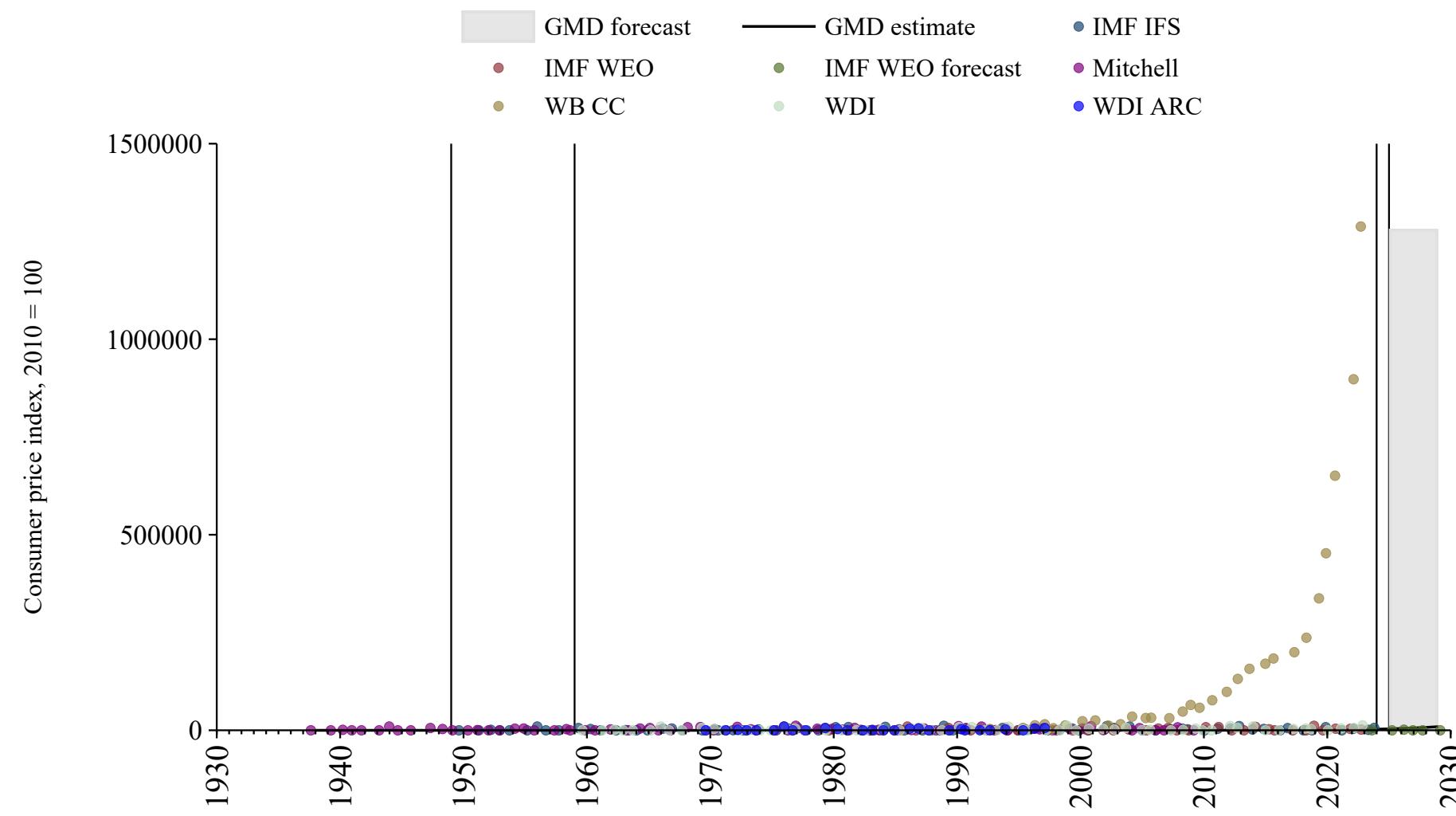
Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1914 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 0%).
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 0%).
Schuler (2015)	1927 - 1927	Spliced using overlapping data in 1928: (ratio = 0%).
Ellison et al. (2024)	1928 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 0%).
Schuler (2015)	1937 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = 0%).
Mitchell (2013)	1942 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957: (ratio = 0%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1957 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 97%).
OECD (2024)	1968 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 128.3%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1979 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 162.5%).



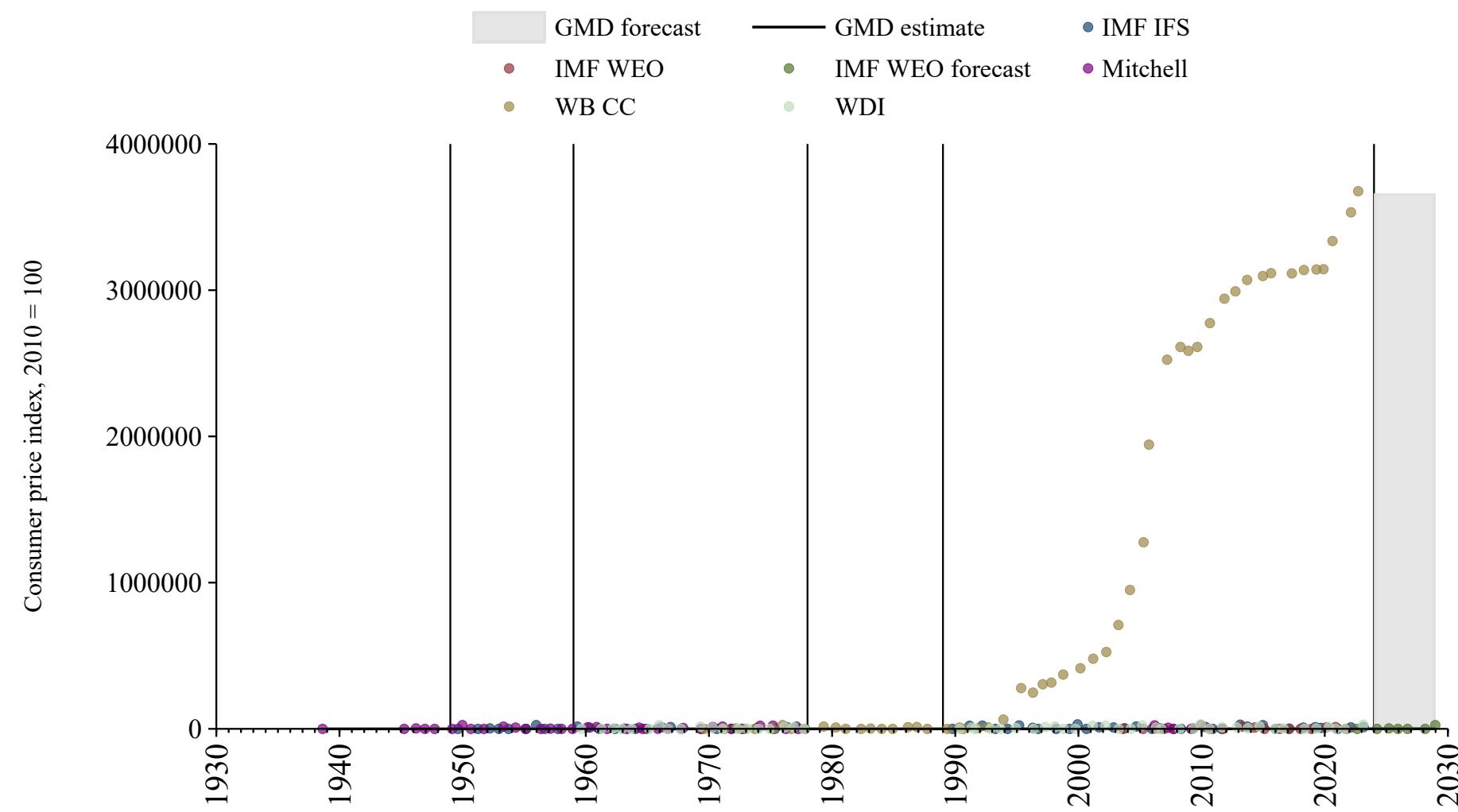
Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1938 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 7.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 1050%).



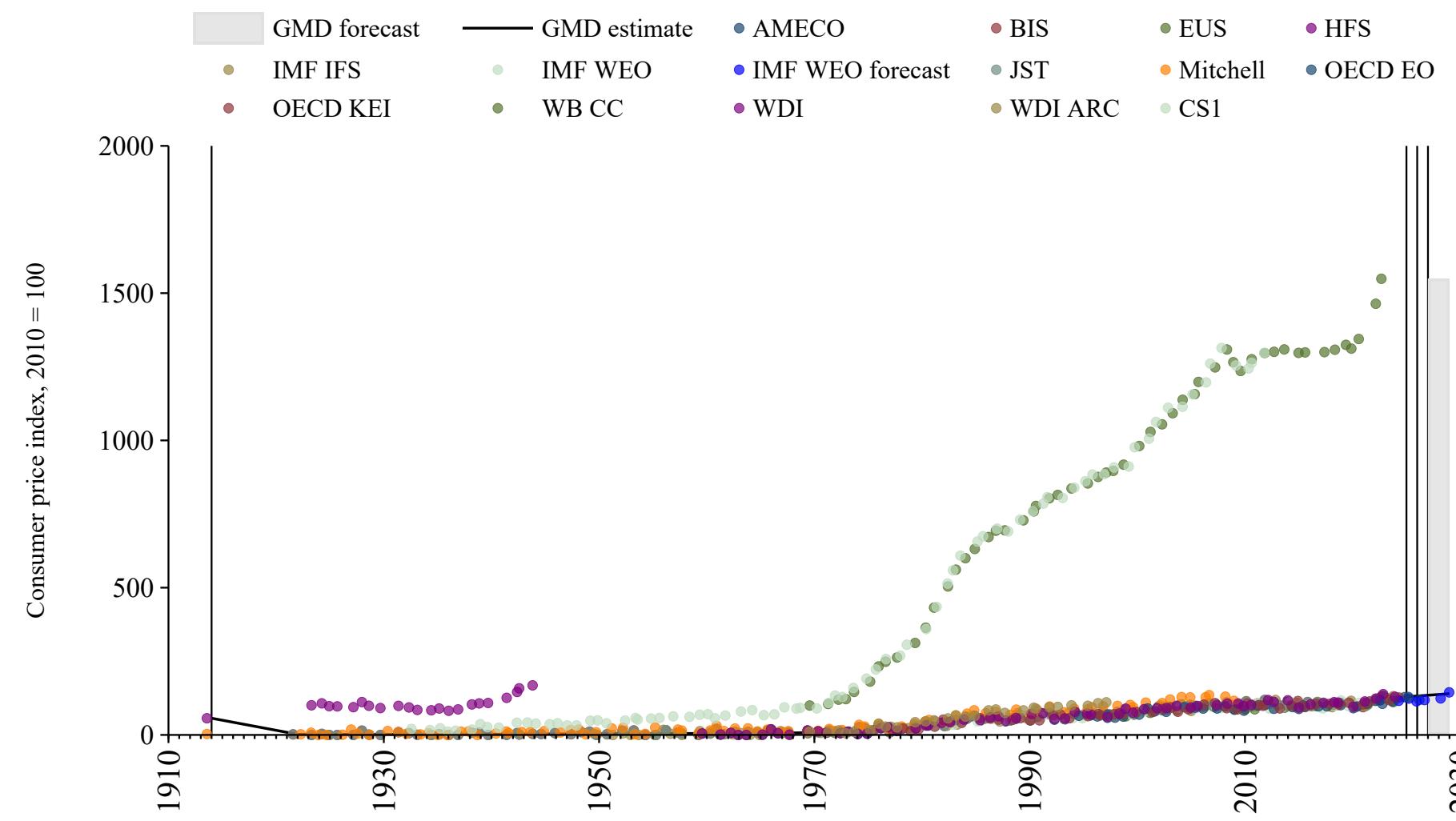
Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 0%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 0%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 0%).
Ha et al. (2023)	1979 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 0%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 112.3%).



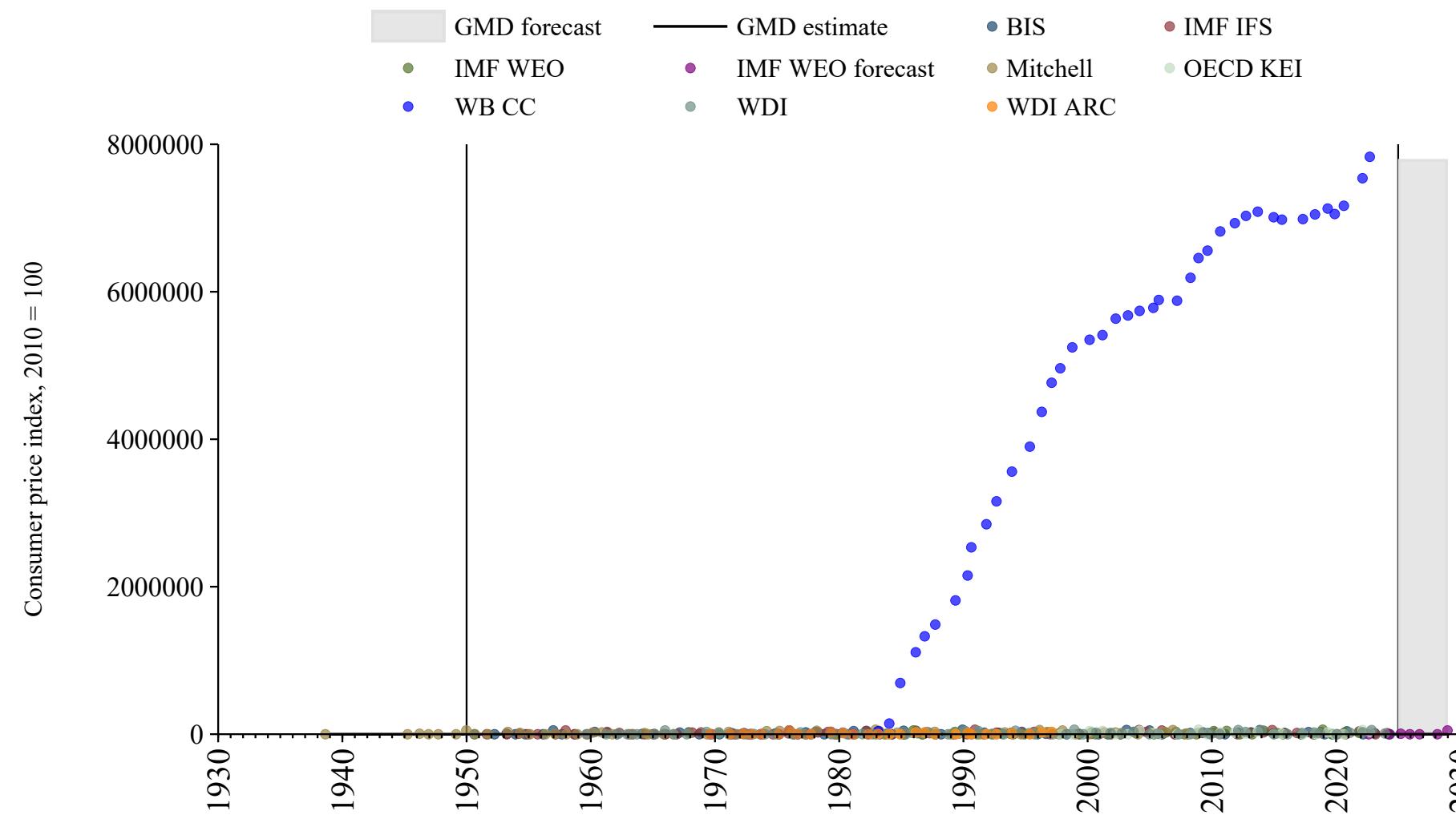
Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1914 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1915 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 109.7%)
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 104.7%)
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 106.3%)



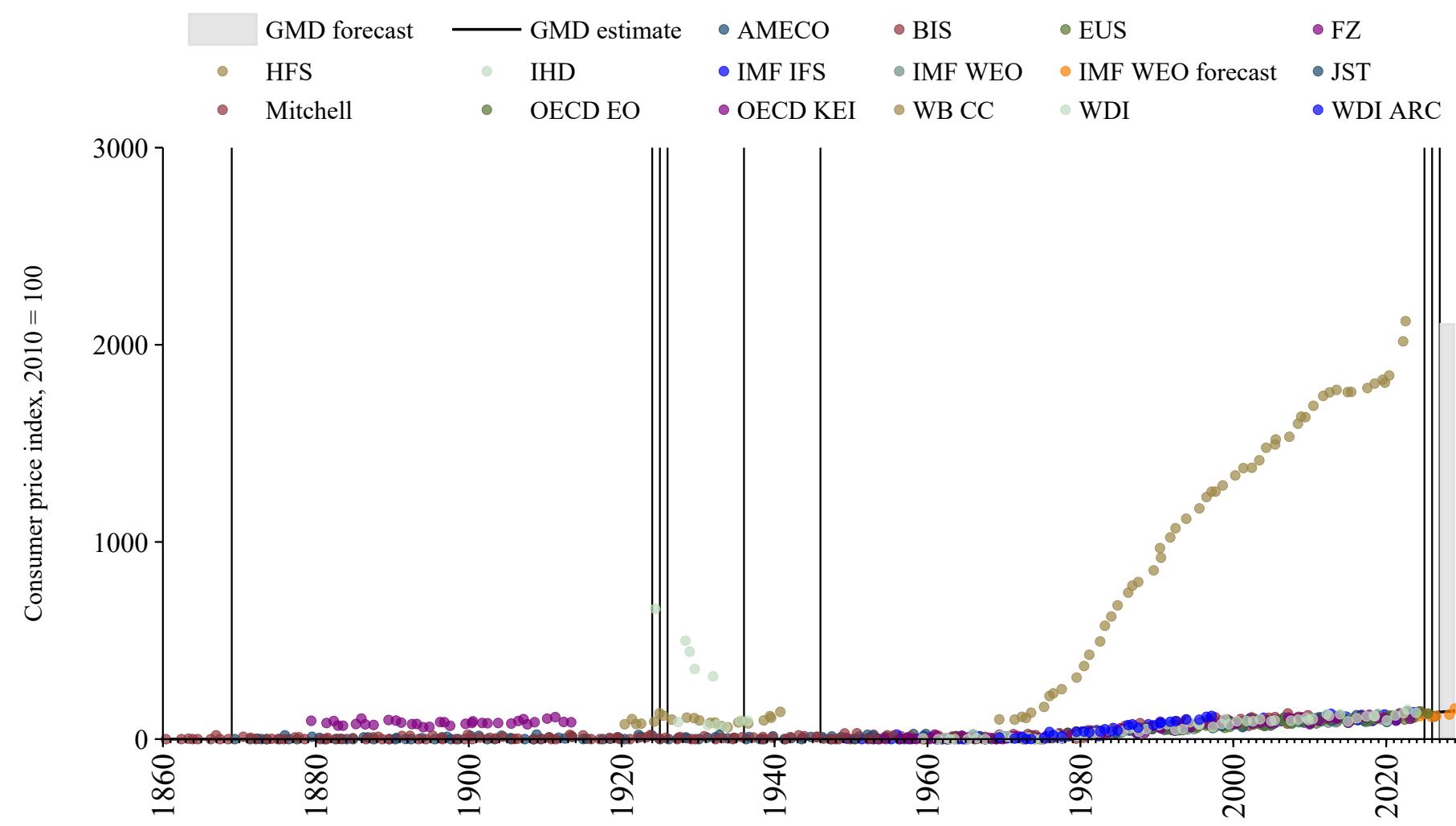
Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 35.7%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1951 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 113.8%).



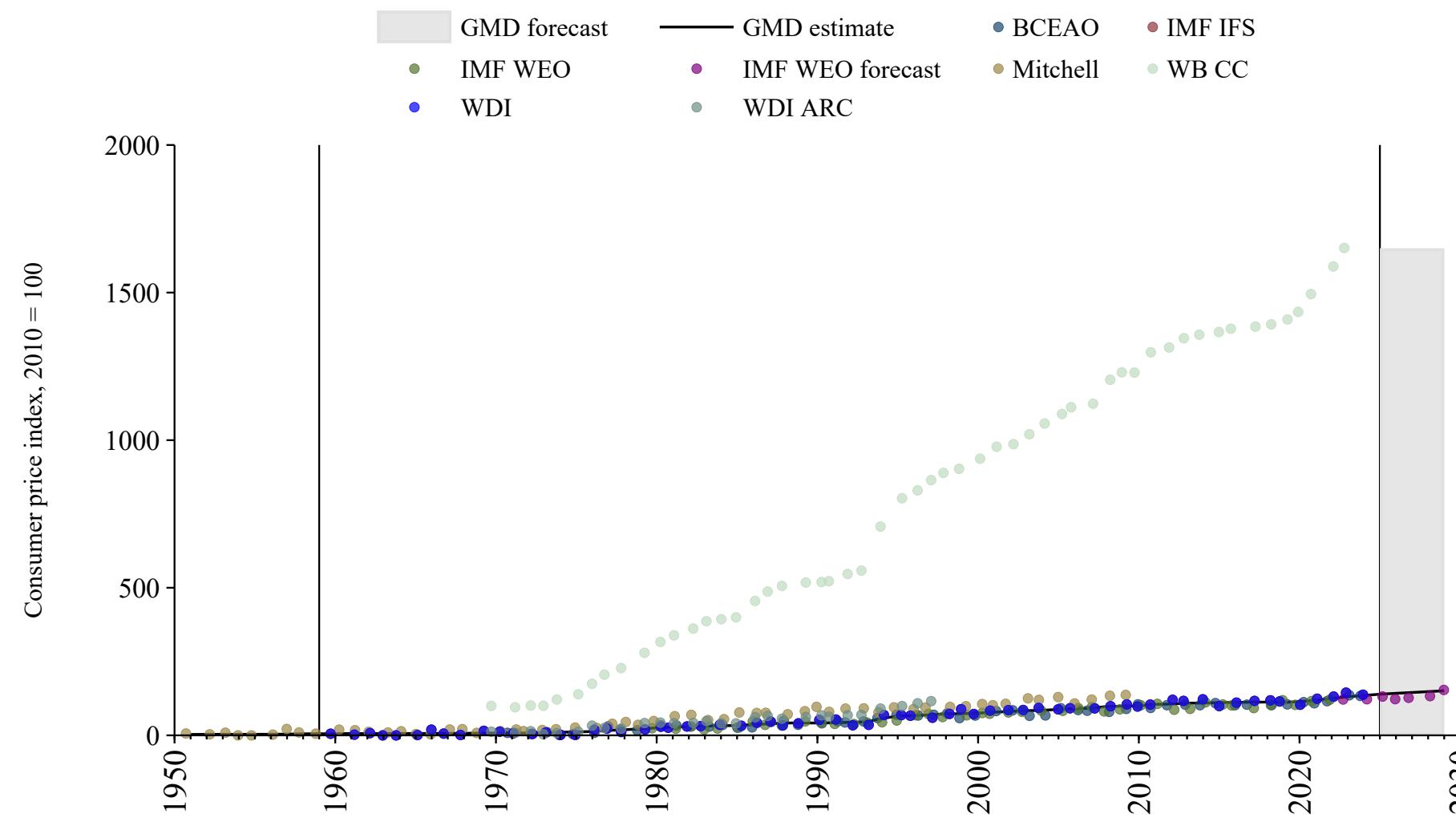
Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1861 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 7.9%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 79.7%).
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 0%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1926 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 79.7%).
Ellison et al. (2024)	1927 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = .1%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1937 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 95.4%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1947 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 106.2%).
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 107.5%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 105.6%).



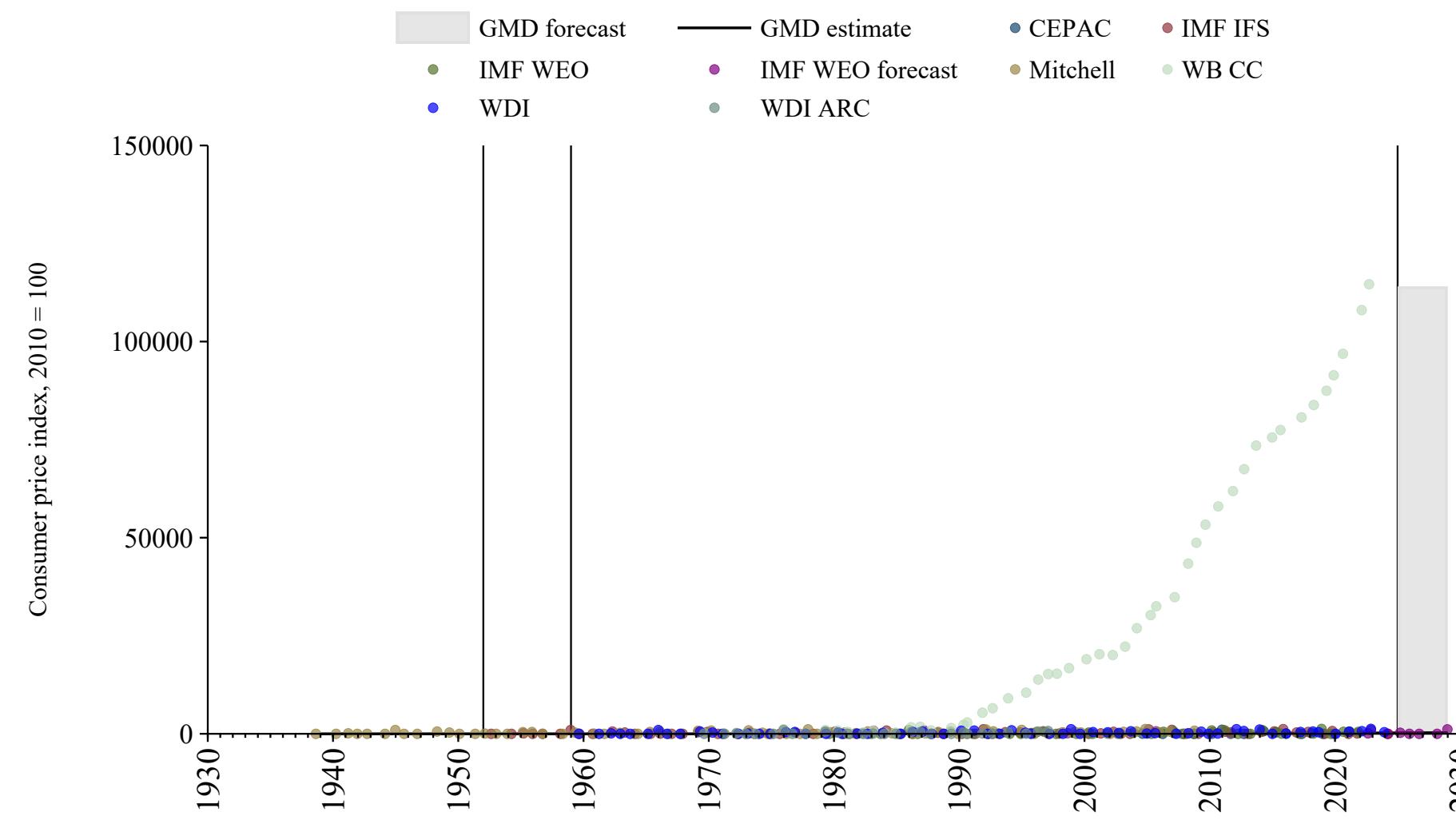
Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 47.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 107.1%).



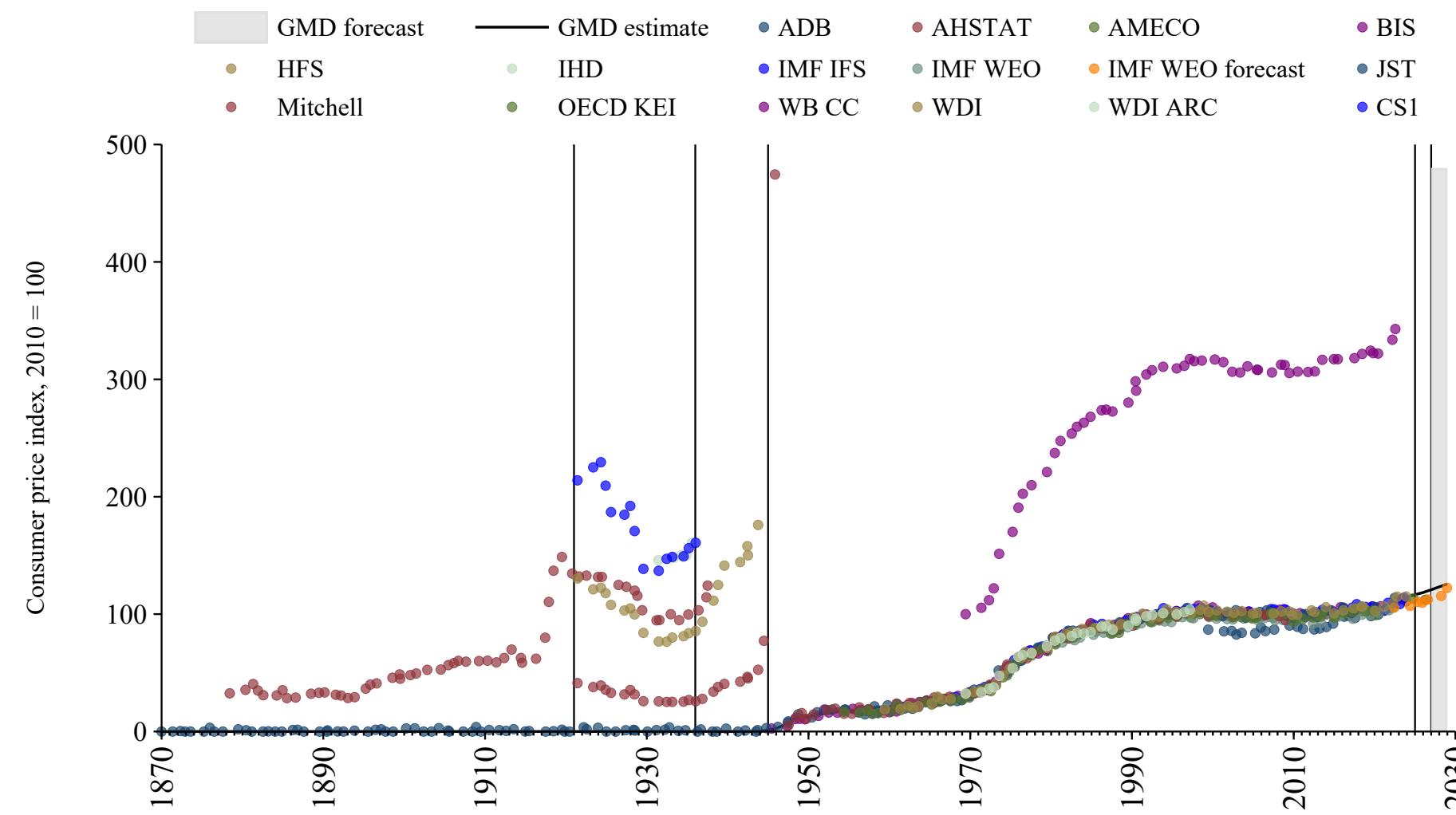
Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 19.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1953 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 161.9%).



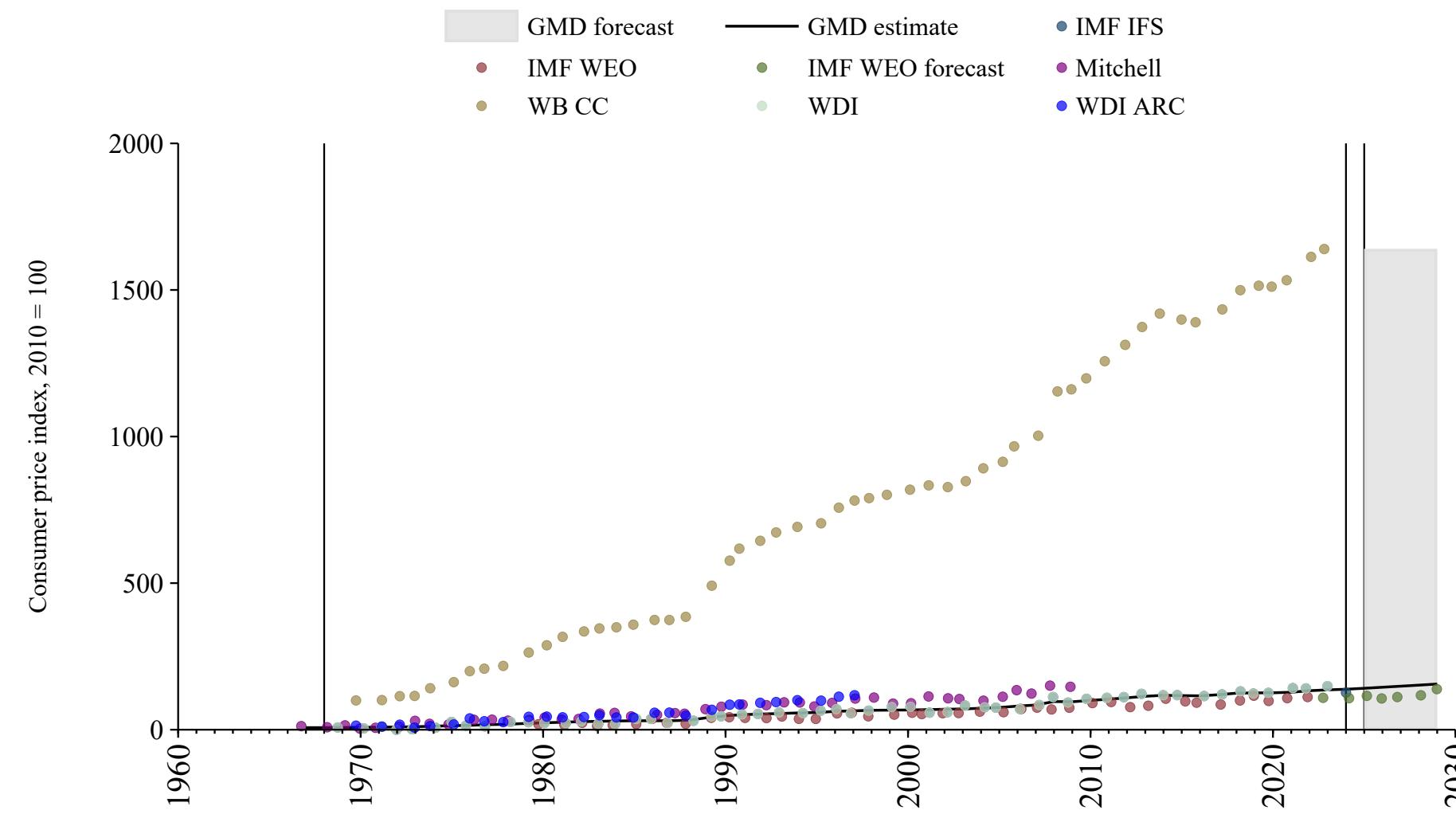
Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1921	Spliced using overlapping data in 1922: (ratio = 104.5%).
Bank of Japan (2024)	1922 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 0%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1937 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 101%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1946 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 103.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 105.5%).



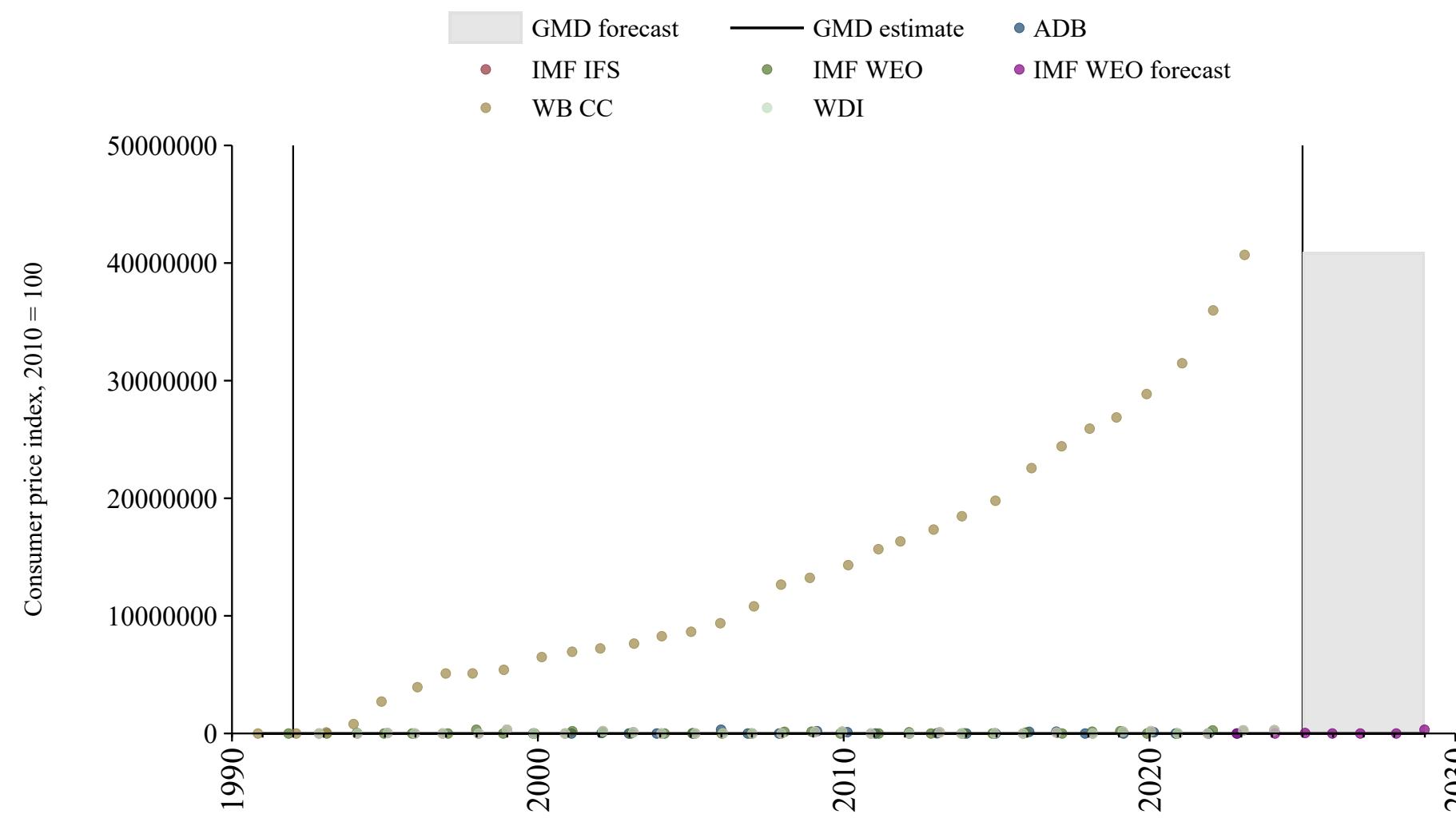
Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1967 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 58.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1969 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 124%).



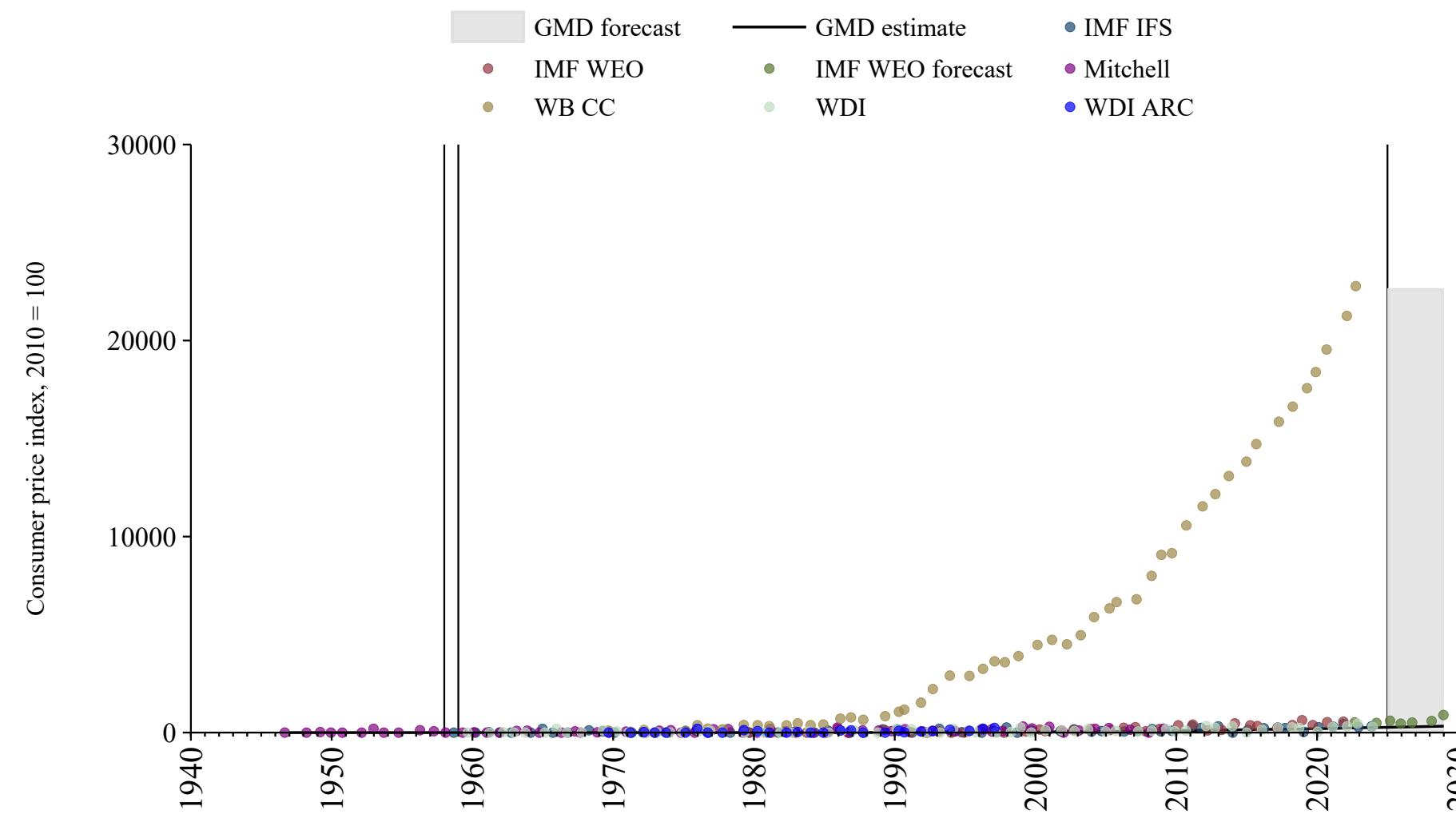
Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1991 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 0%).
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 42.7%).



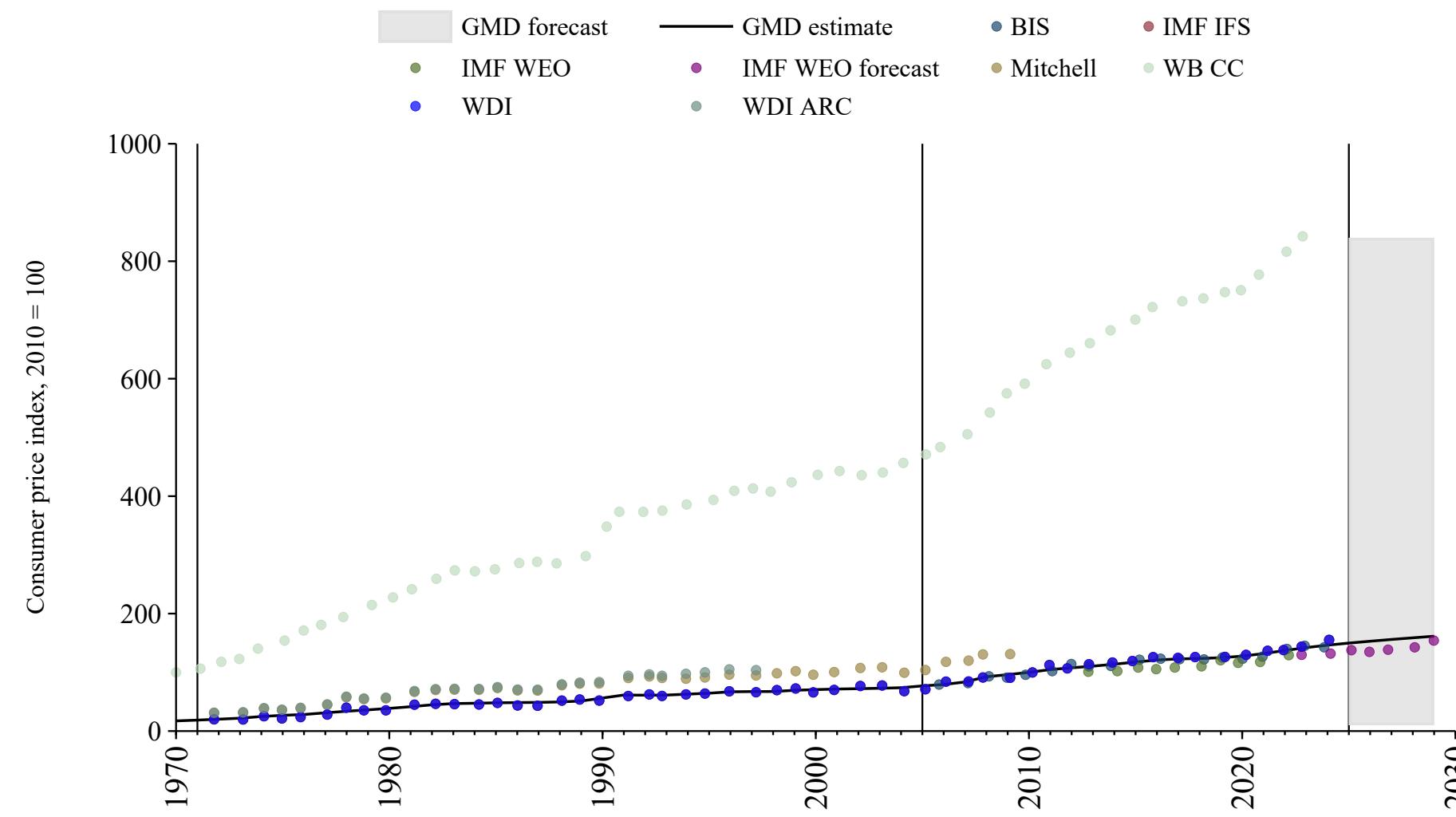
Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 17.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 46.7%).



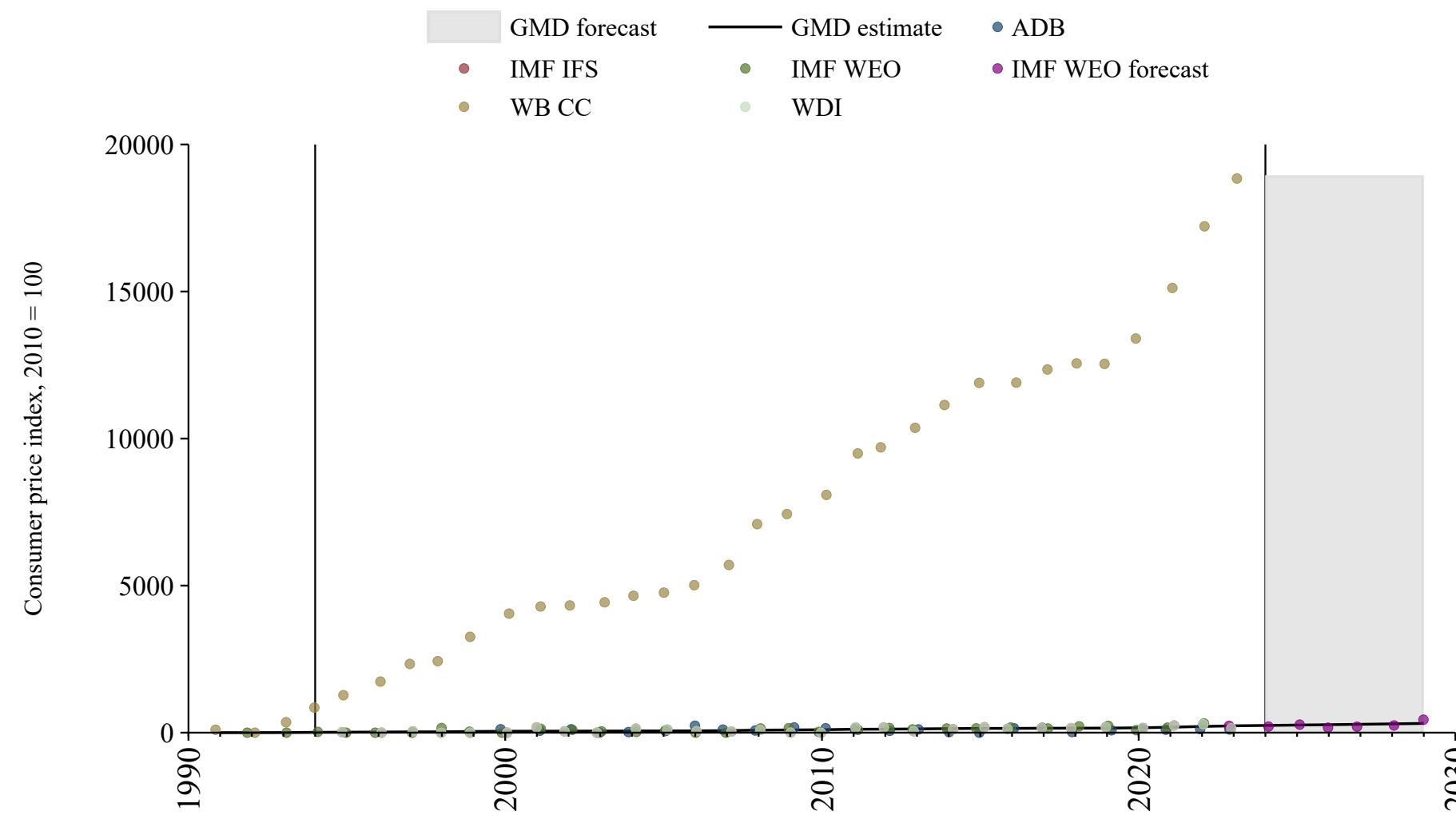
Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 17.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 101.1%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2006 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 109.3%).



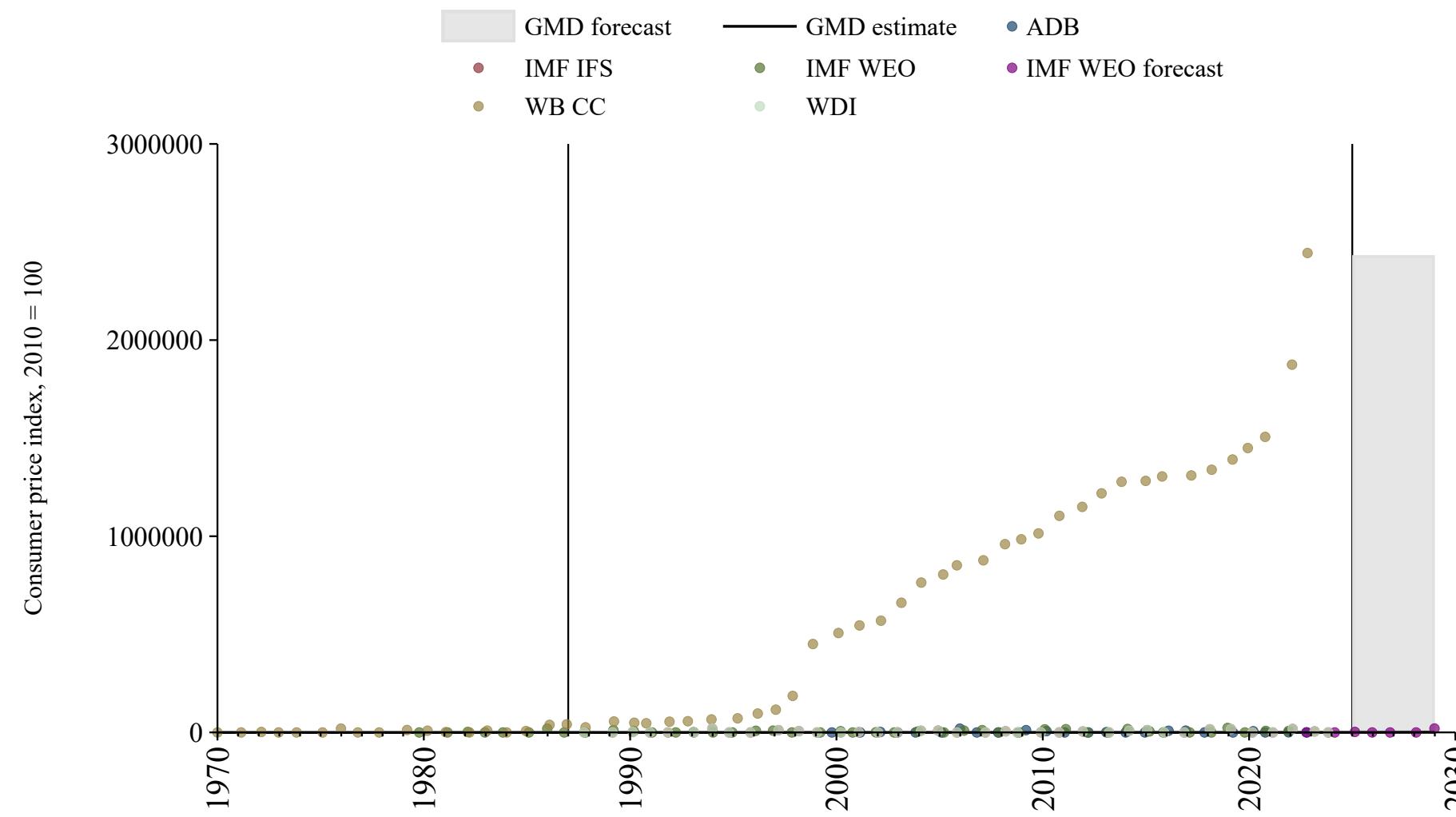
Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 1.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



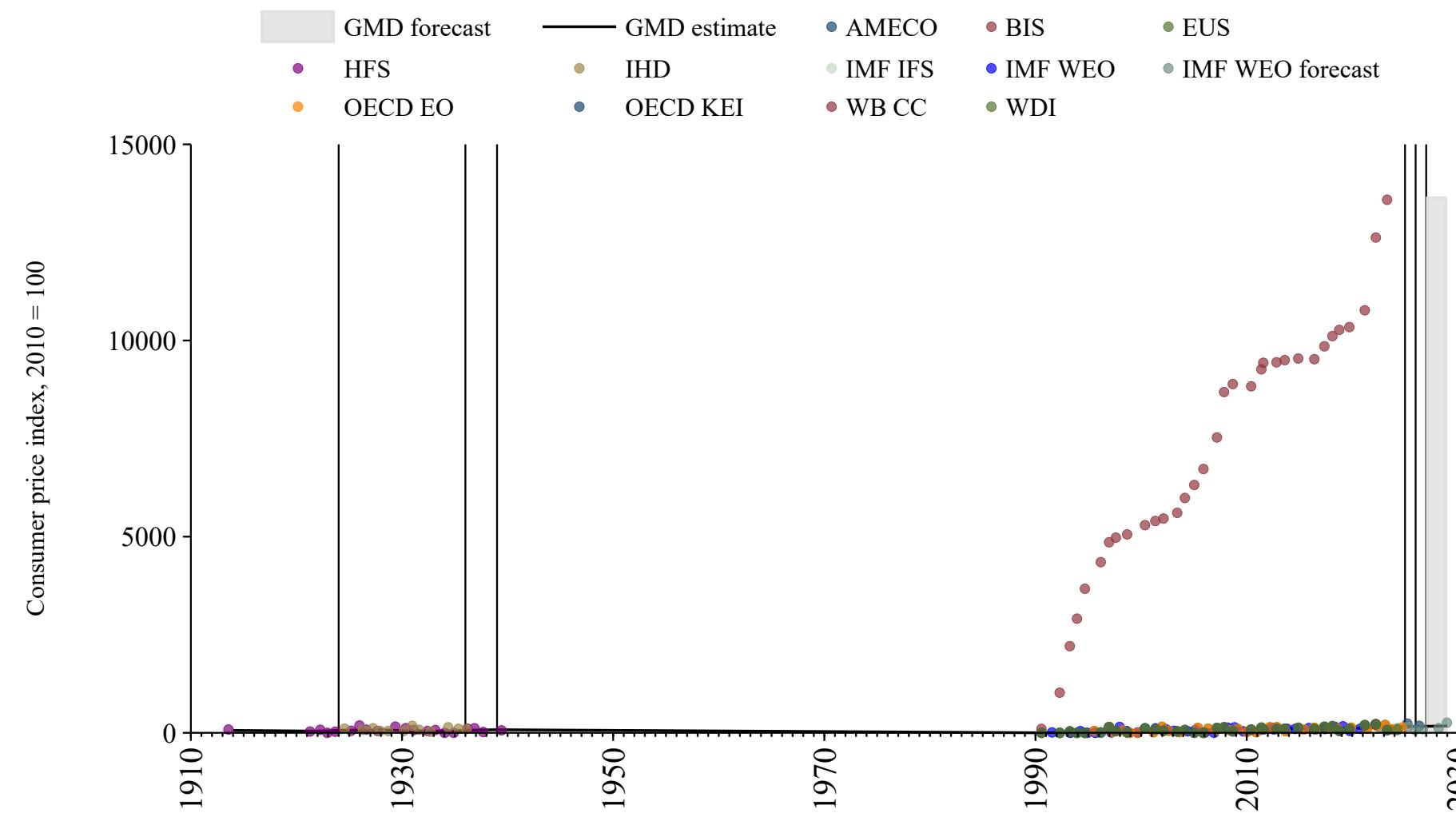
Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 0%).
World Bank (2024)	1988 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 127.3%).



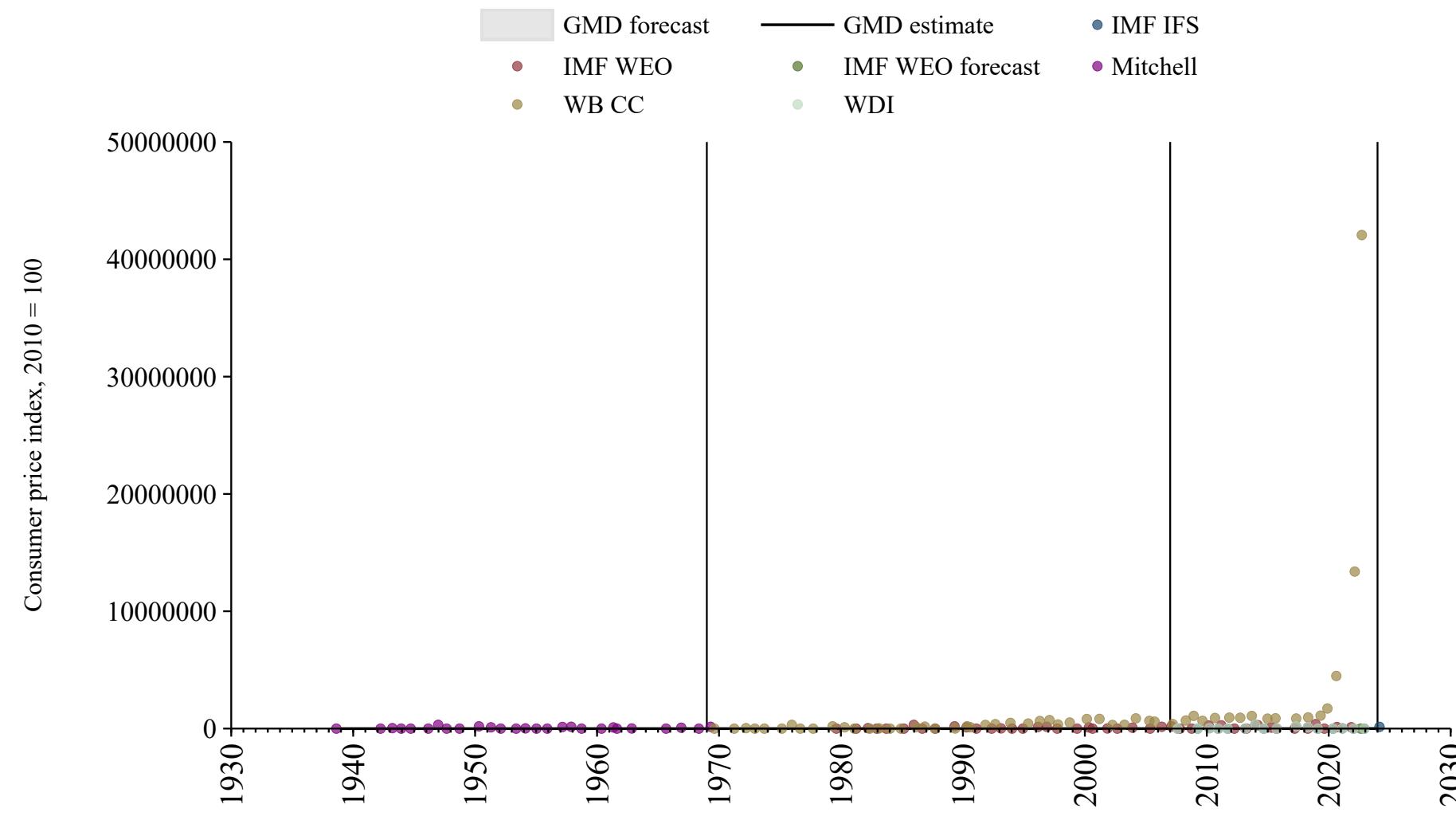
Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1914 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 73%).
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 62.4%).
Schuler (2015)	1937 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1940 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 107.3%).
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 107.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 107.8%).



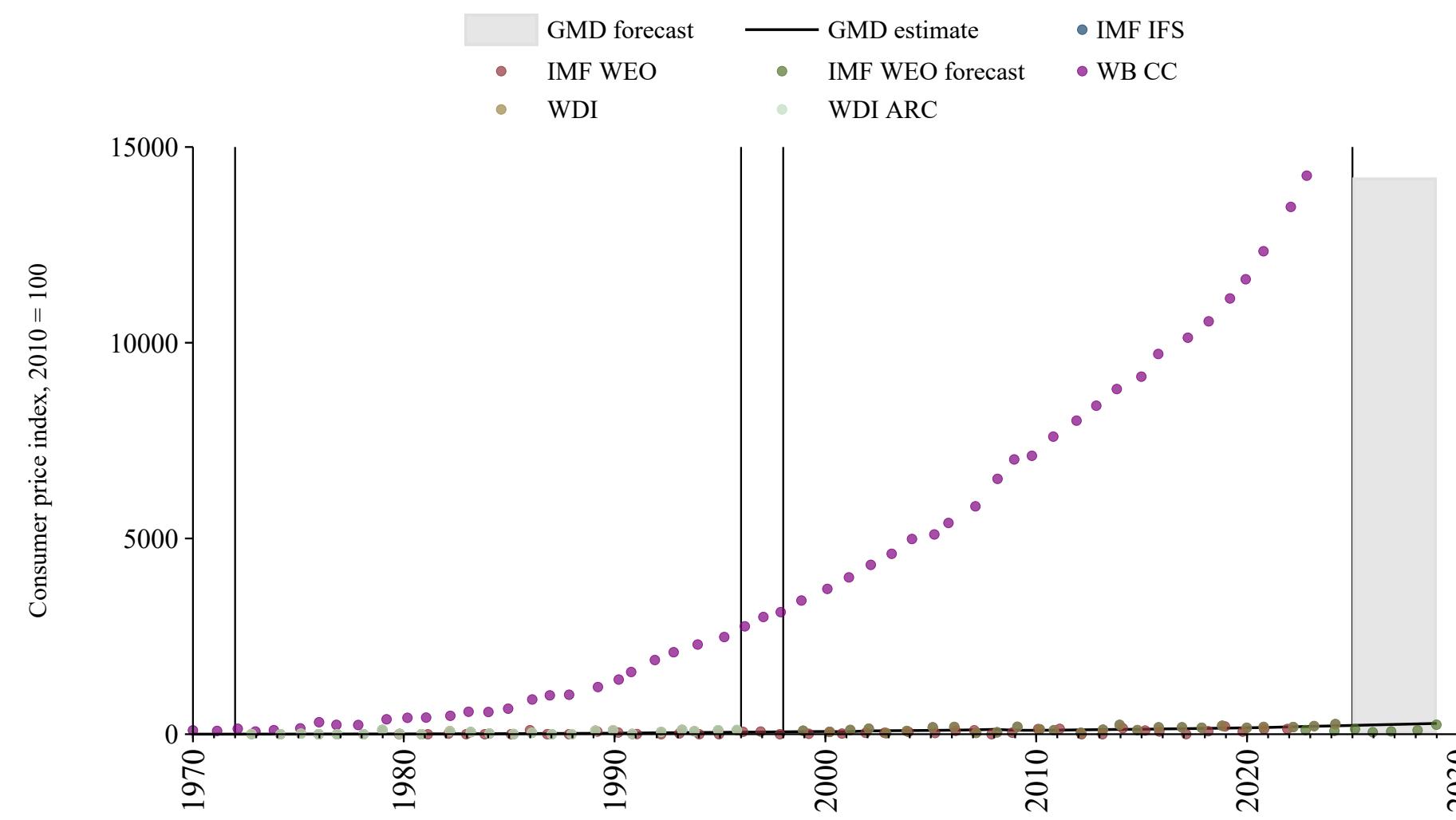
Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 0%)
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 0%)
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



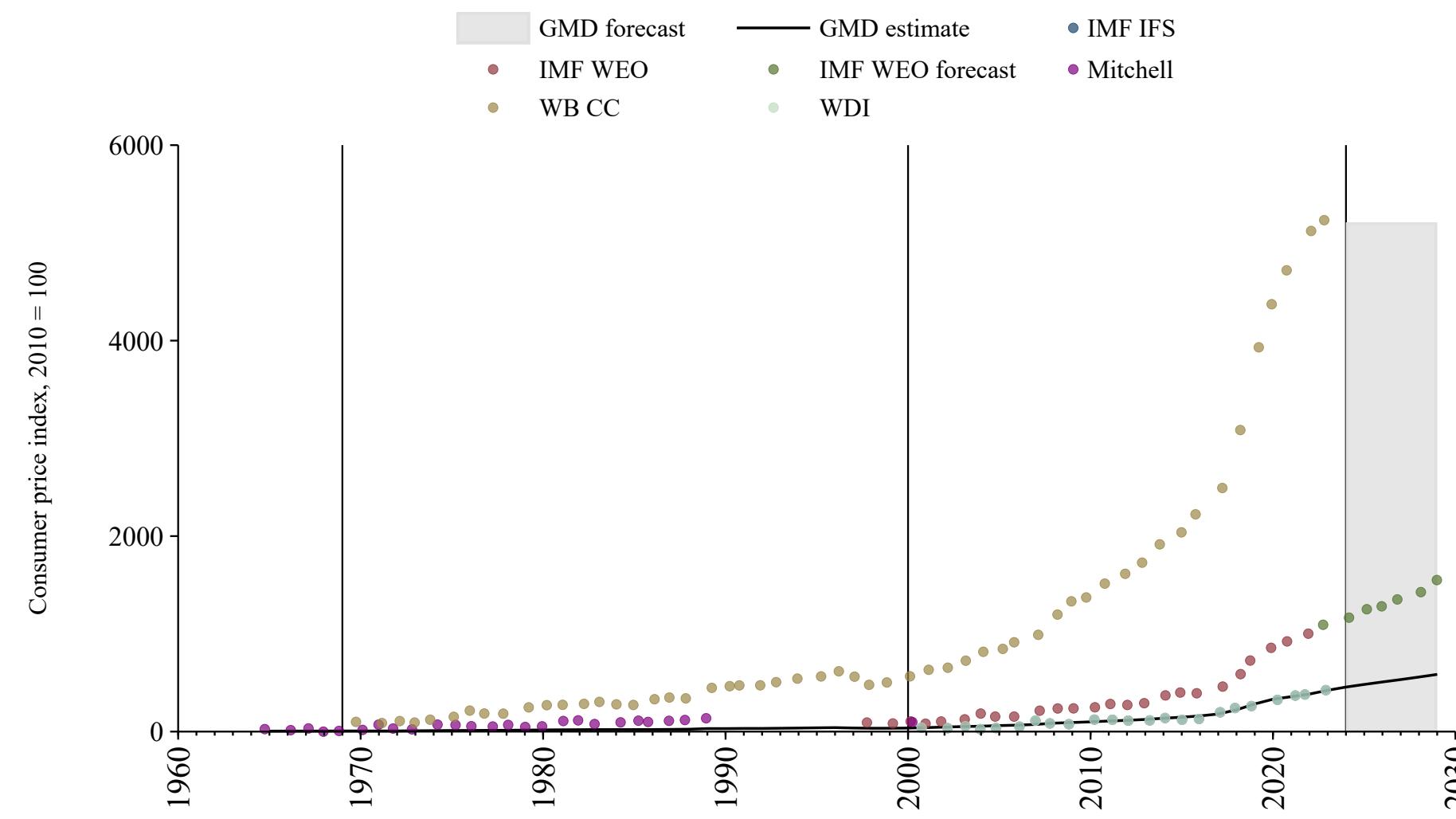
Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 1.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1973 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 49.5%).
Ha et al. (2023)	1997 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 1.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1999 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 186.8%).



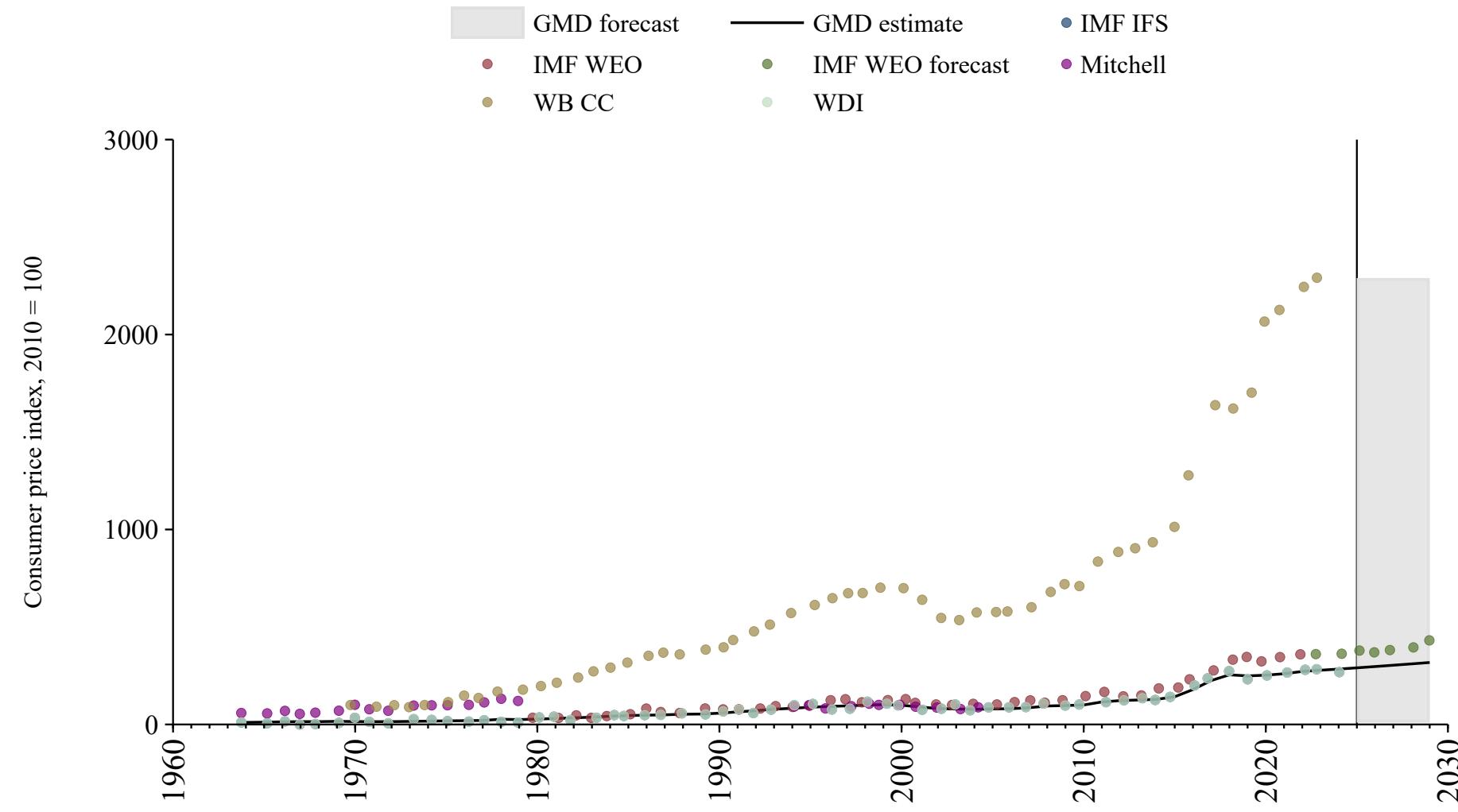
Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 20.7%).
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 6.8%).
World Bank (2024)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 38.7%).



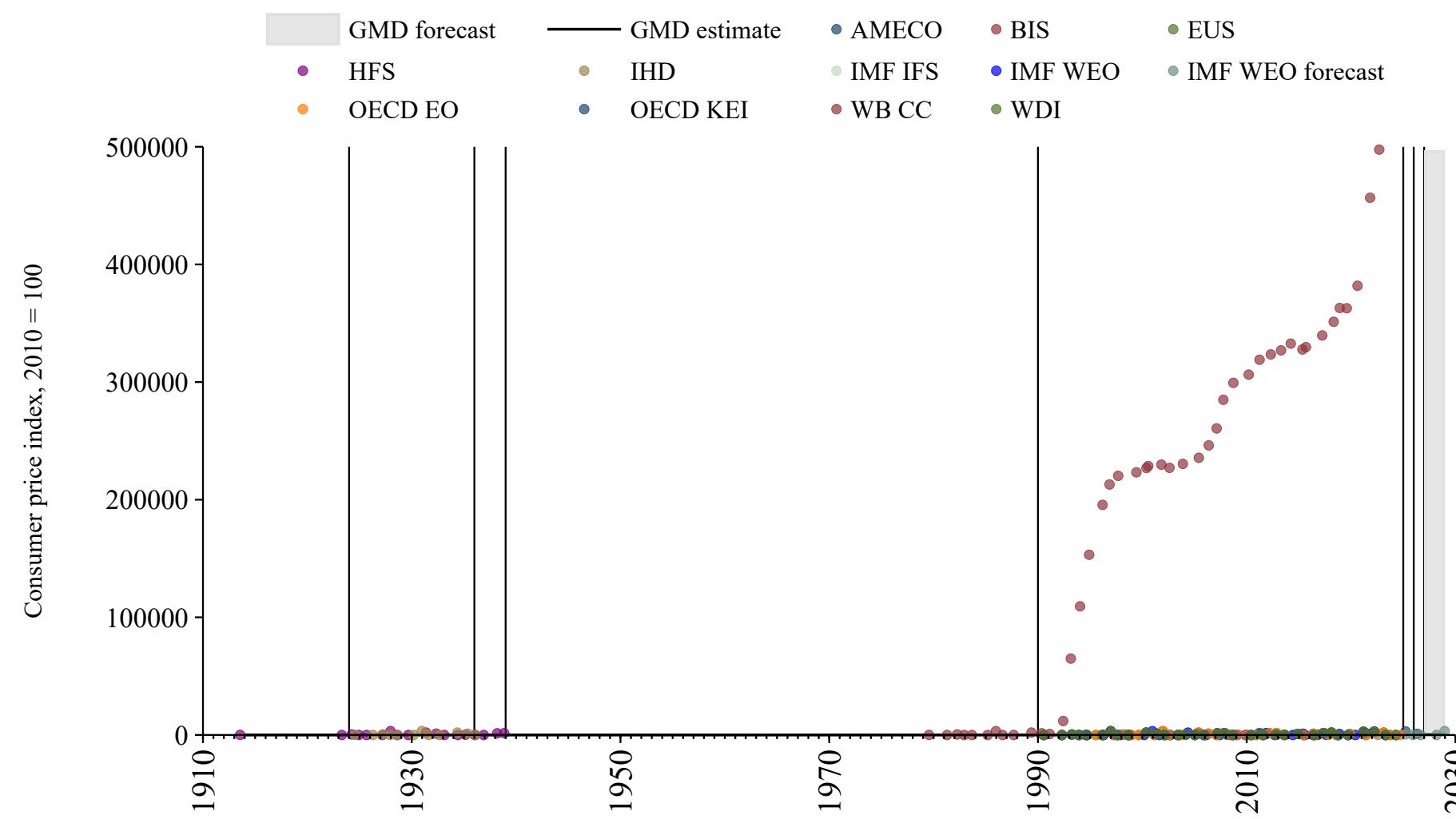
Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1964 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 77.1%).



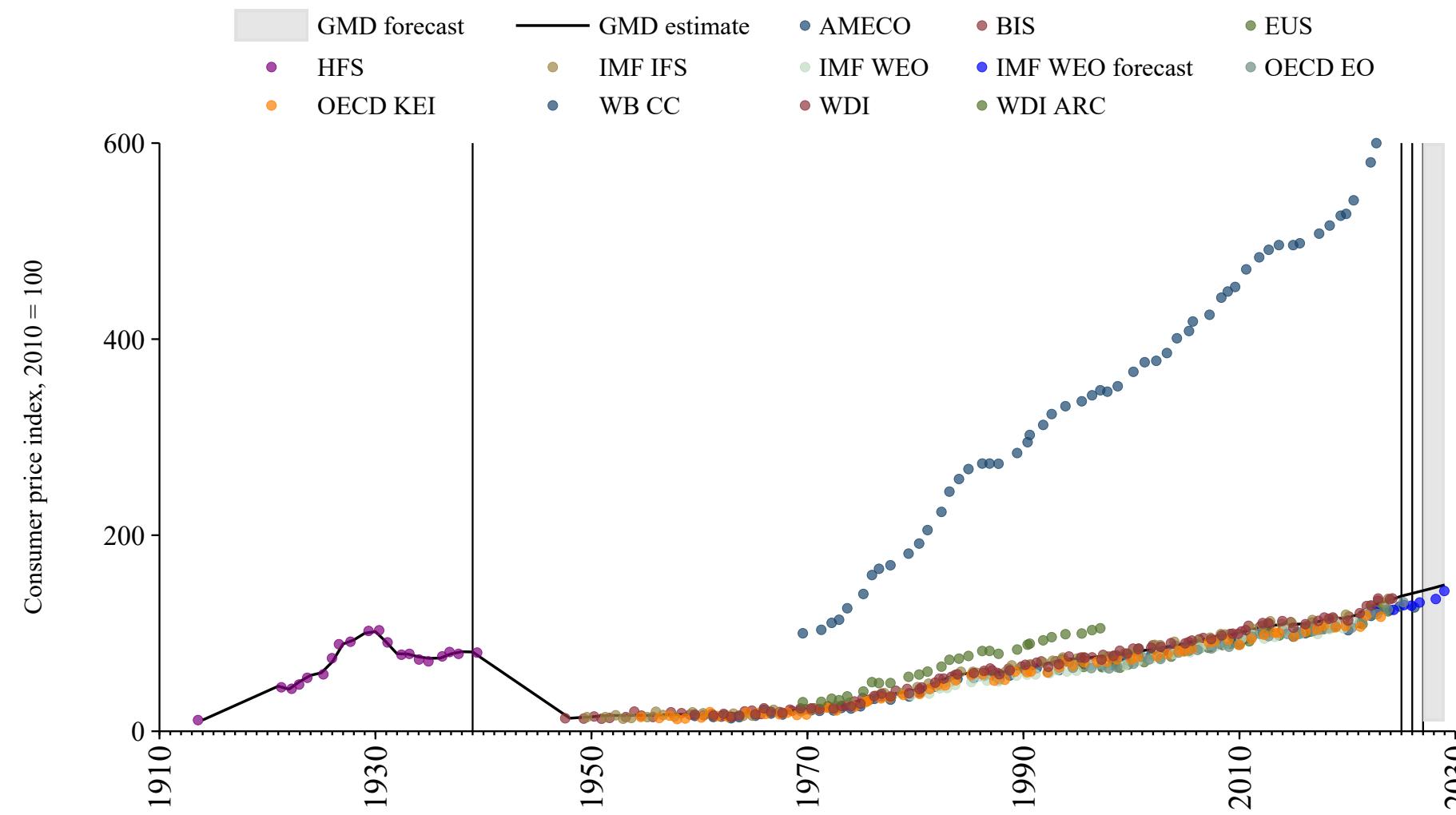
Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1914 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 0%).
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 0%).
Schuler (2015)	1937 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 0%).
Ha et al. (2023)	1940 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 0%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1991 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 108.4%).
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 108.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 108.7%).



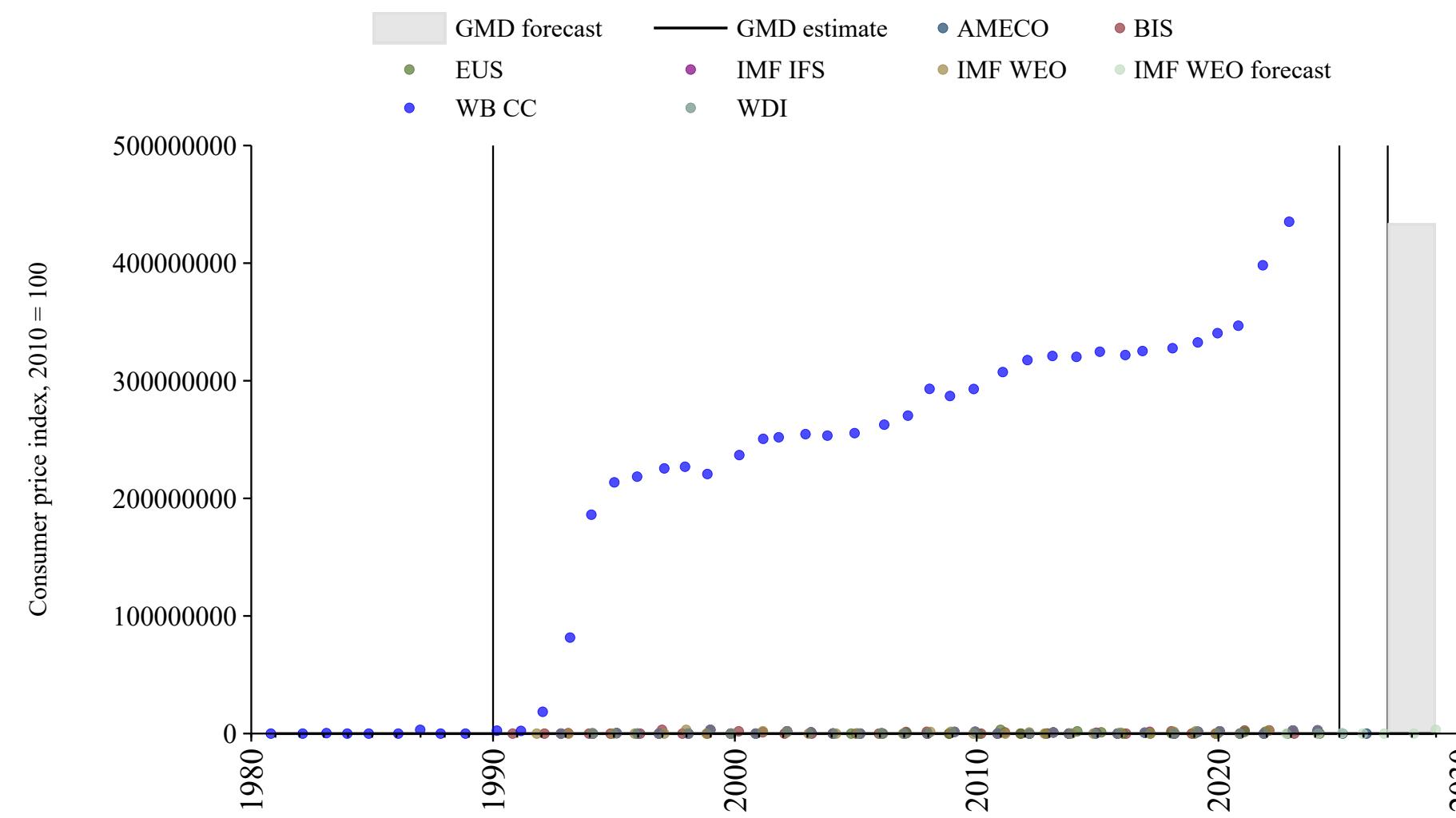
Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1914 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1940 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 107.3%).
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 109.5%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 107.2%).



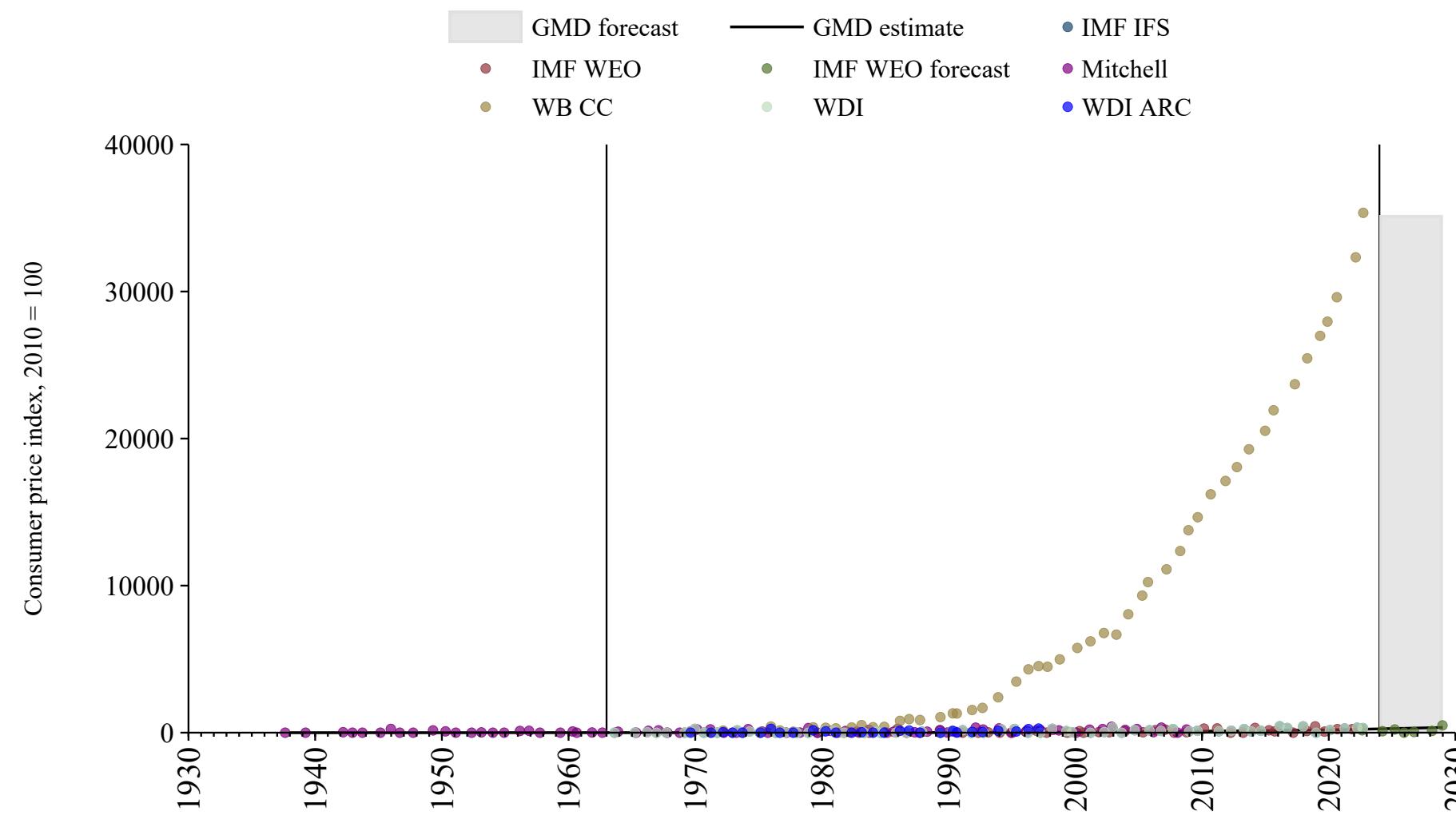
Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1981 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 0%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1991 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 109.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.2%).



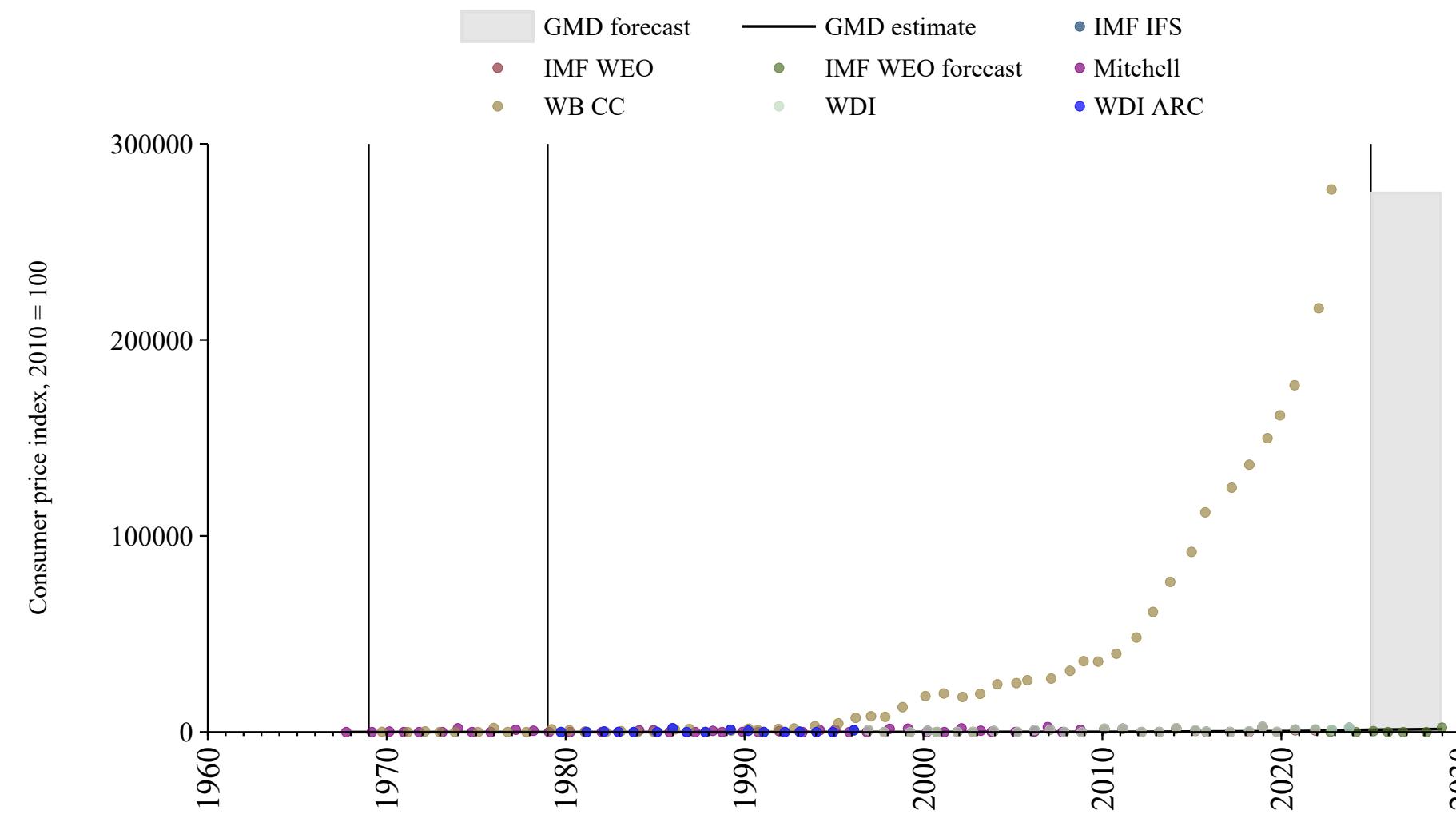
Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1938 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 13.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1964 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 148%).



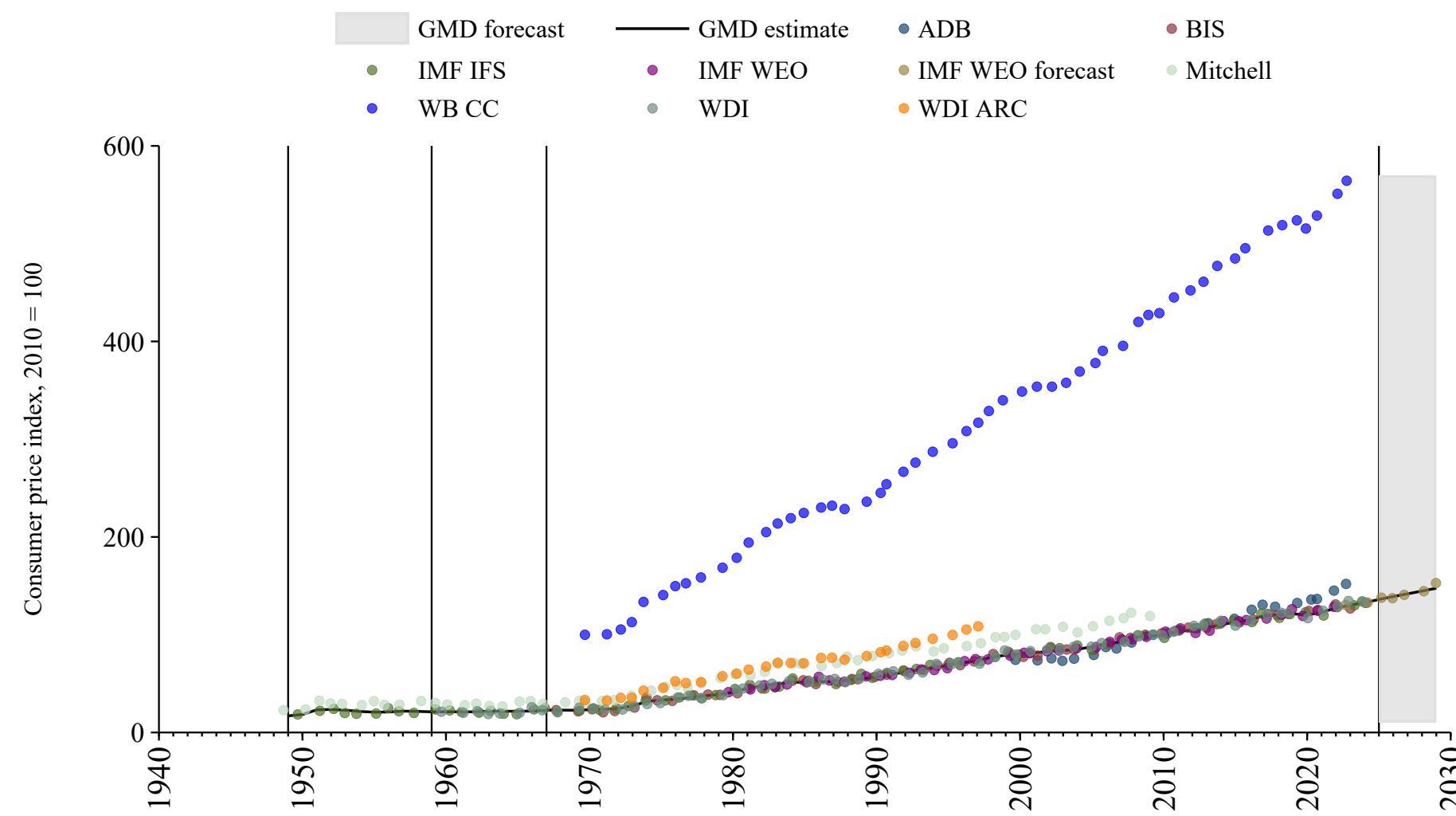
Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1968 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 7.7%).
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = .2%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 503.2%).



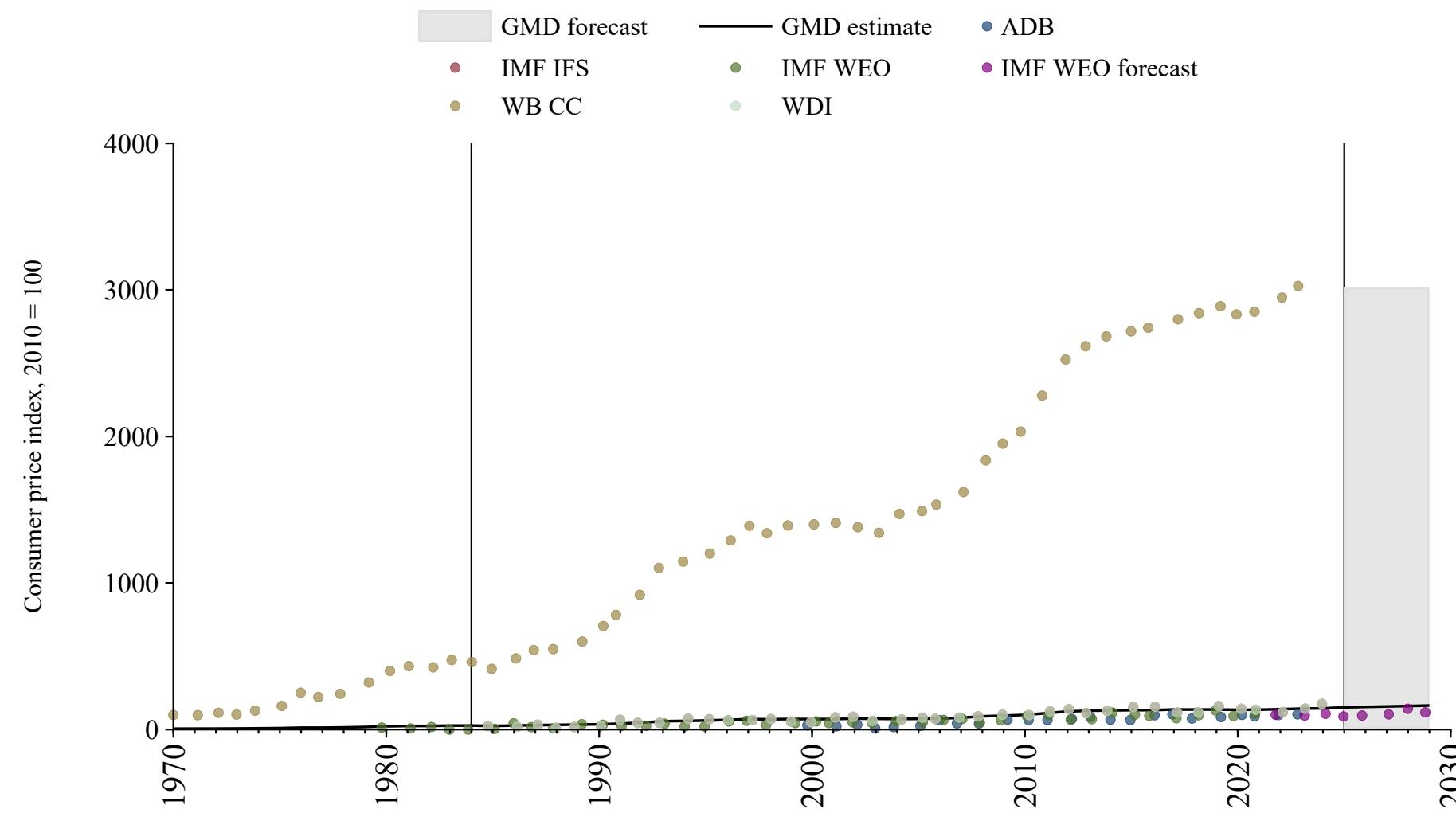
Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 74.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 99.5%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1968 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99%).



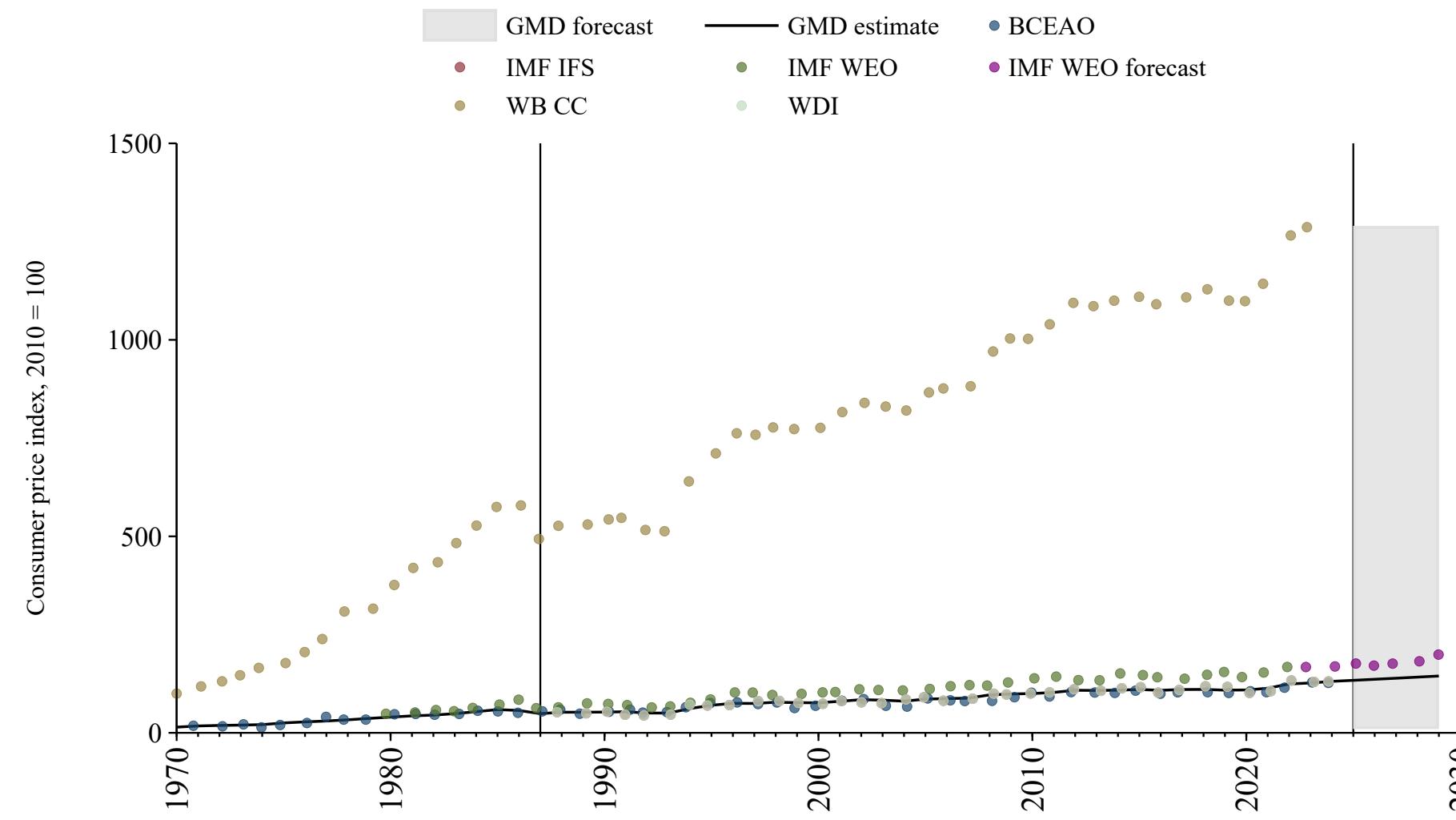
Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 5.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1985 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 138%).



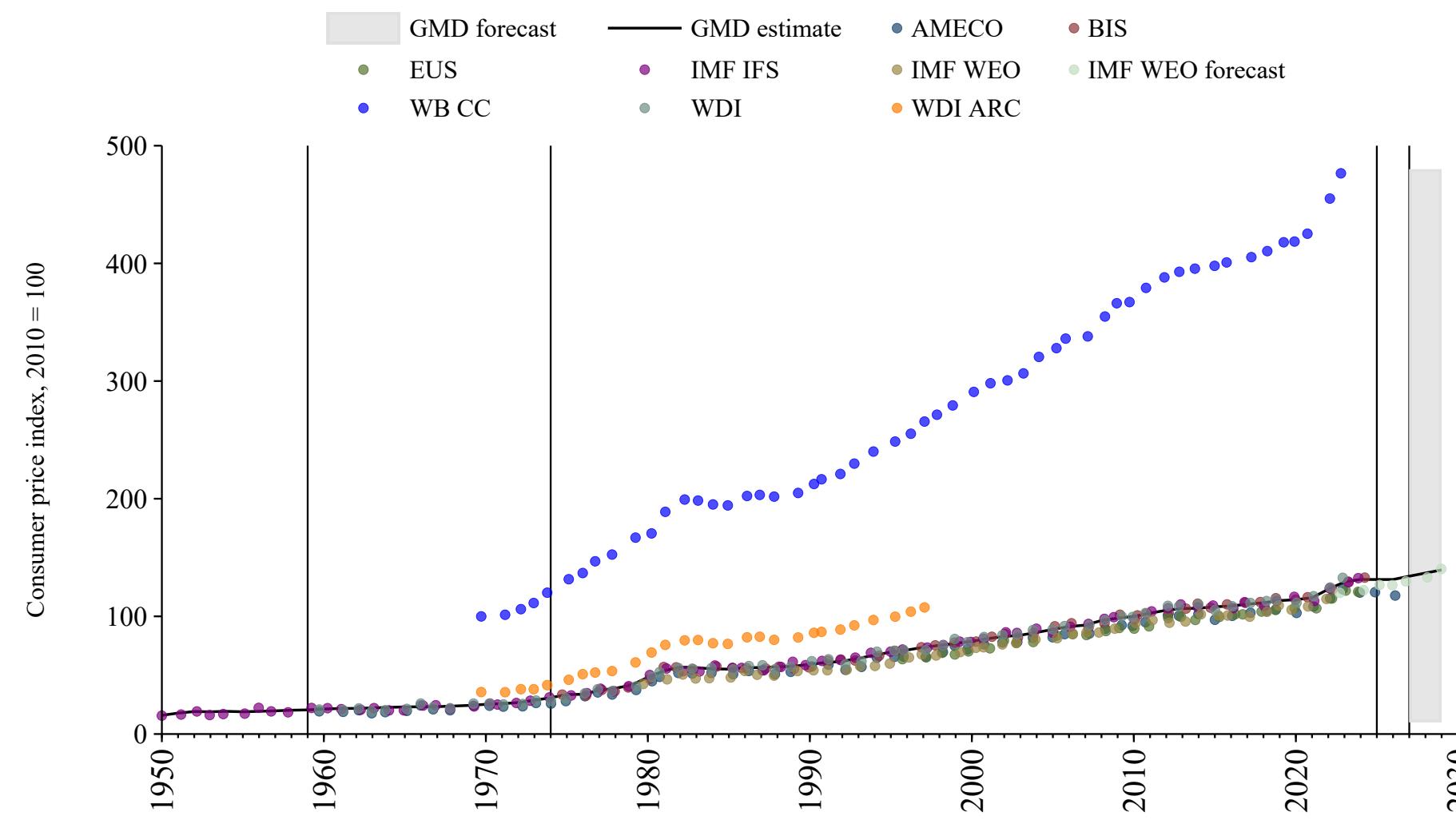
Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 14.5%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1971 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 96.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1988 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 76.3%).



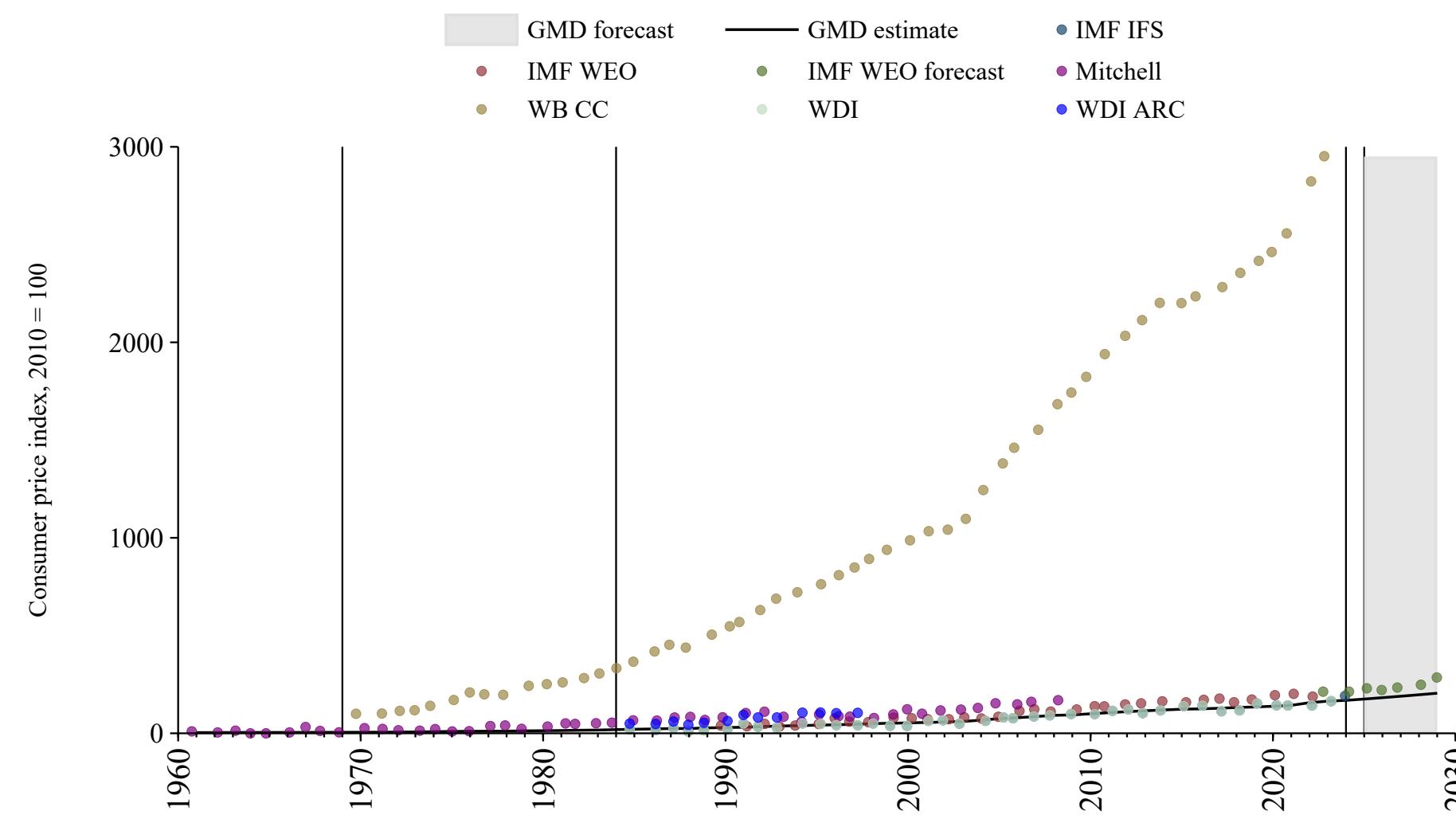
Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 101.5%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1975 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 109.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.7%).



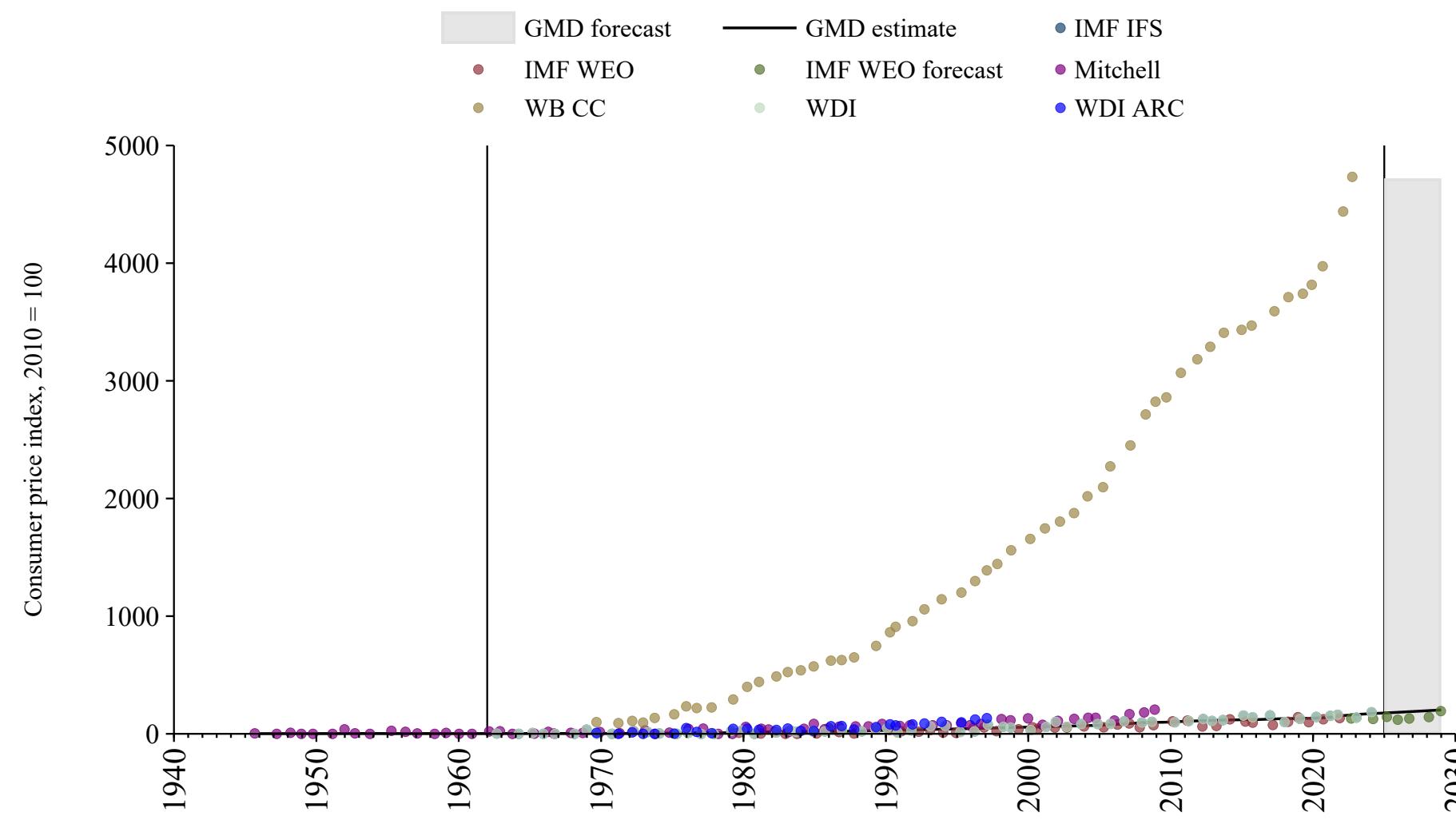
Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1961 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 37.3%).
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 5.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1985 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 77%).



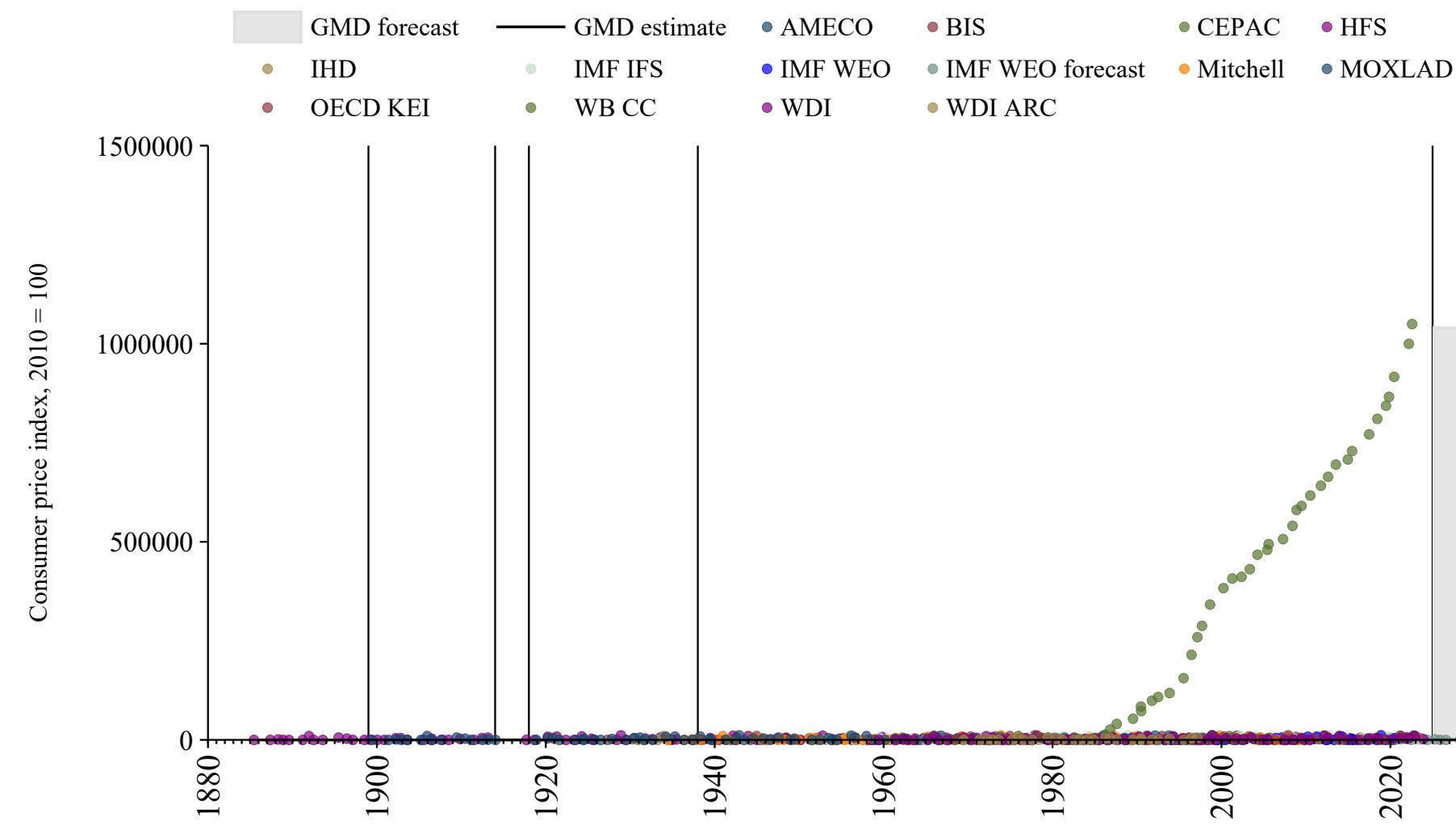
Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 45.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1963 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 126.1%).



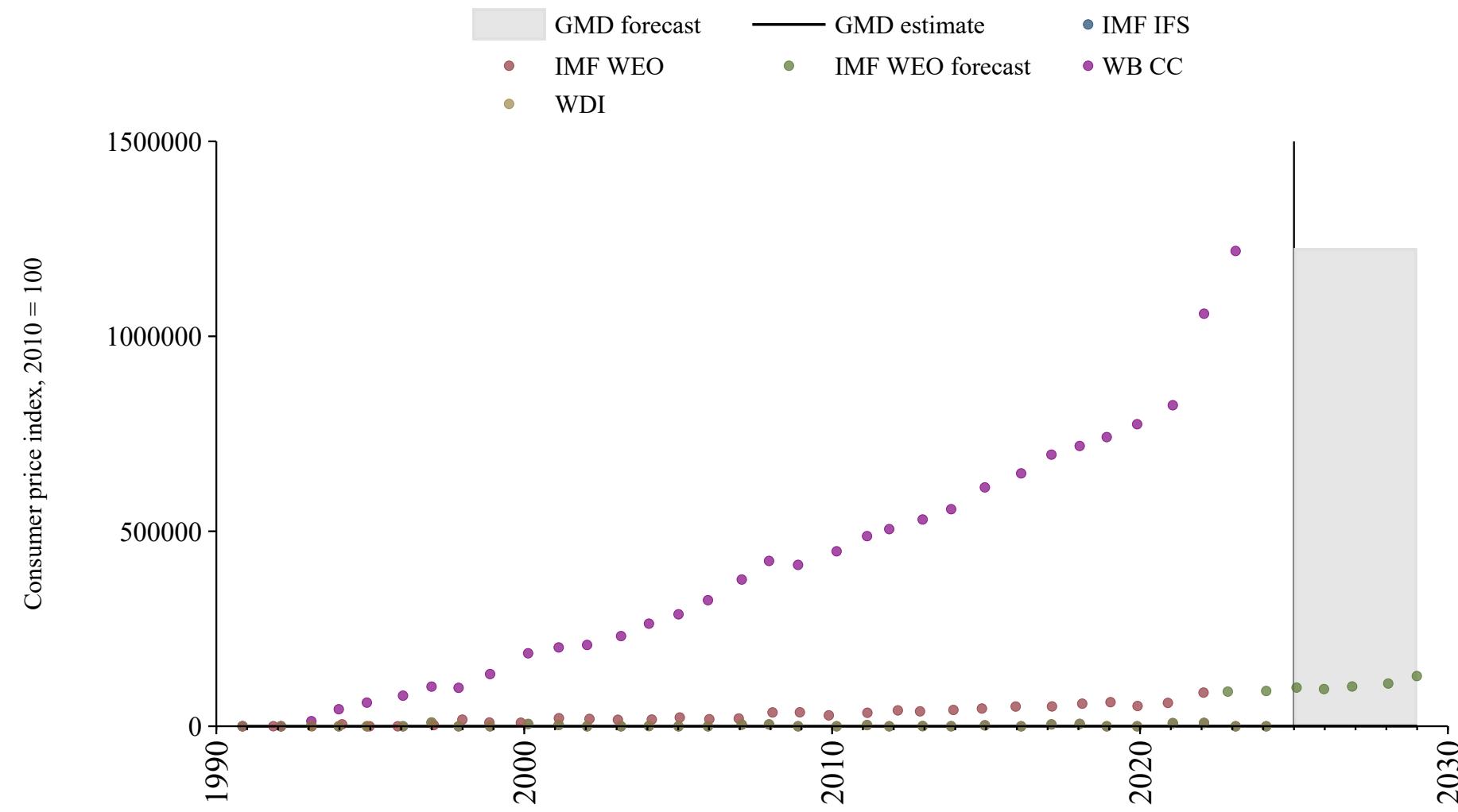
Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1886 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 0%).
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1900 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915: (ratio = 0%).
Schuler (2015)	1915 - 1918	Spliced using overlapping data in 1919: (ratio = .1%).
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1919 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 53.1%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1939 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 136.3%).



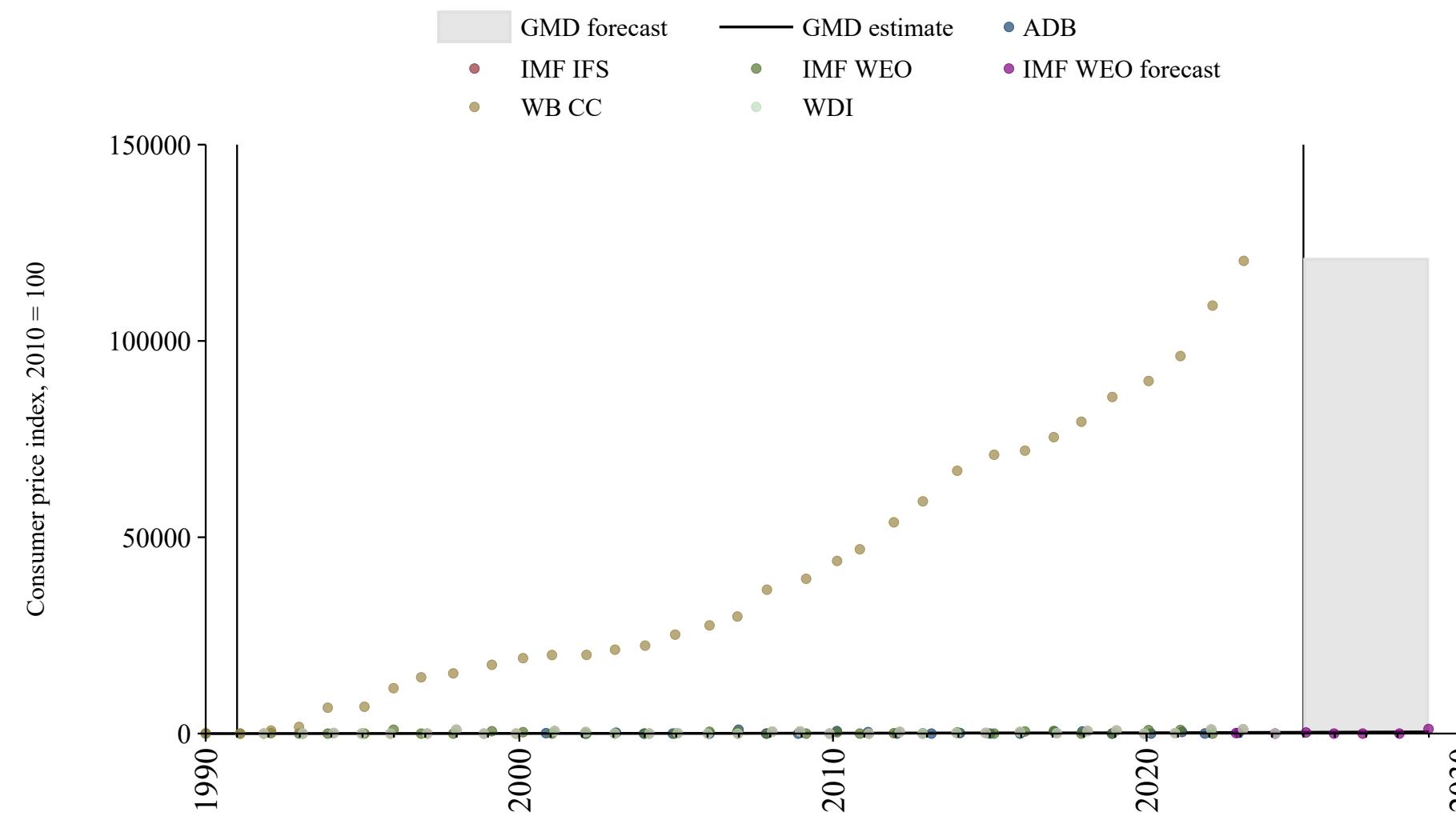
Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .3%).



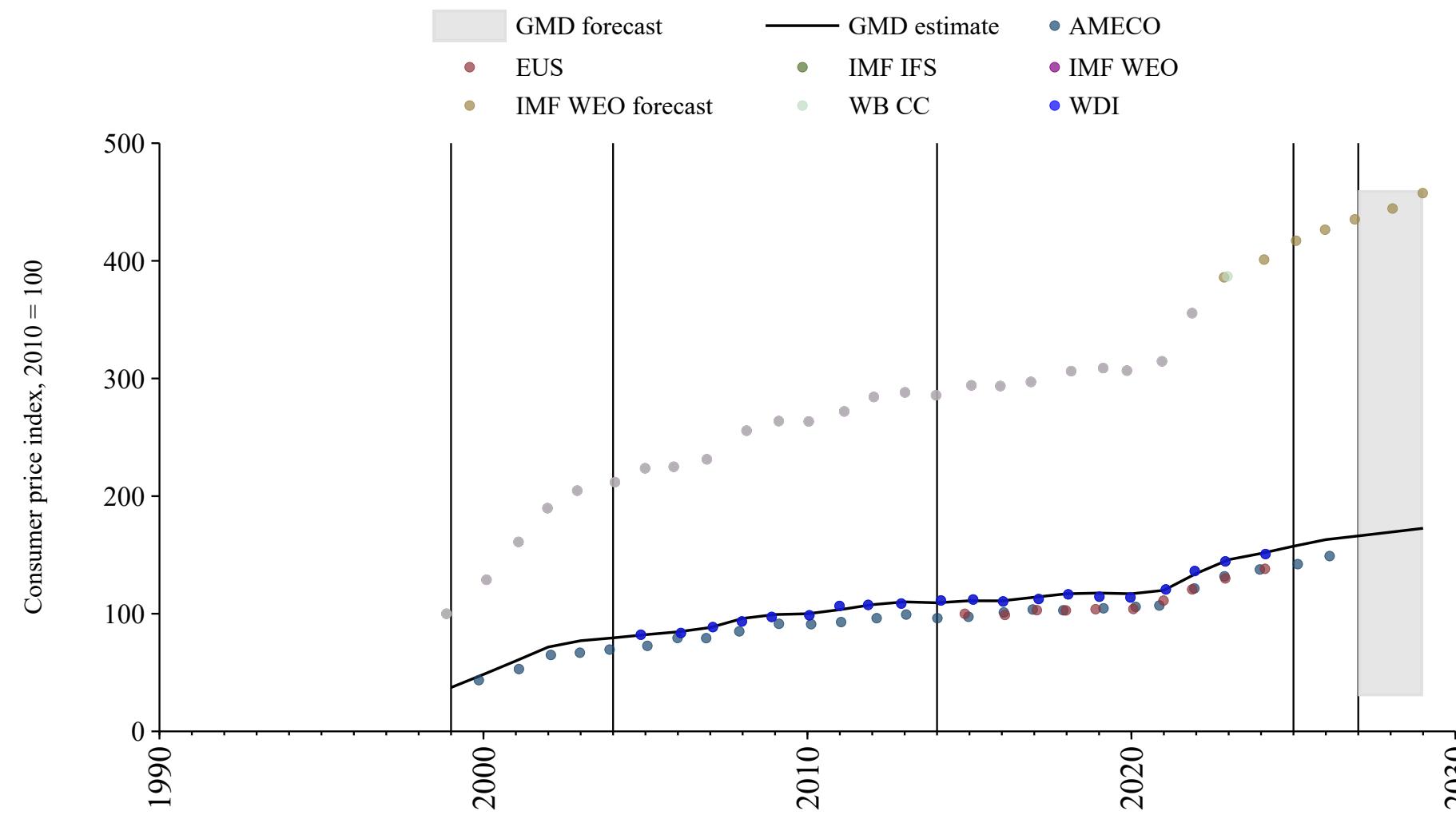
Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = .3%).
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 203.8%).



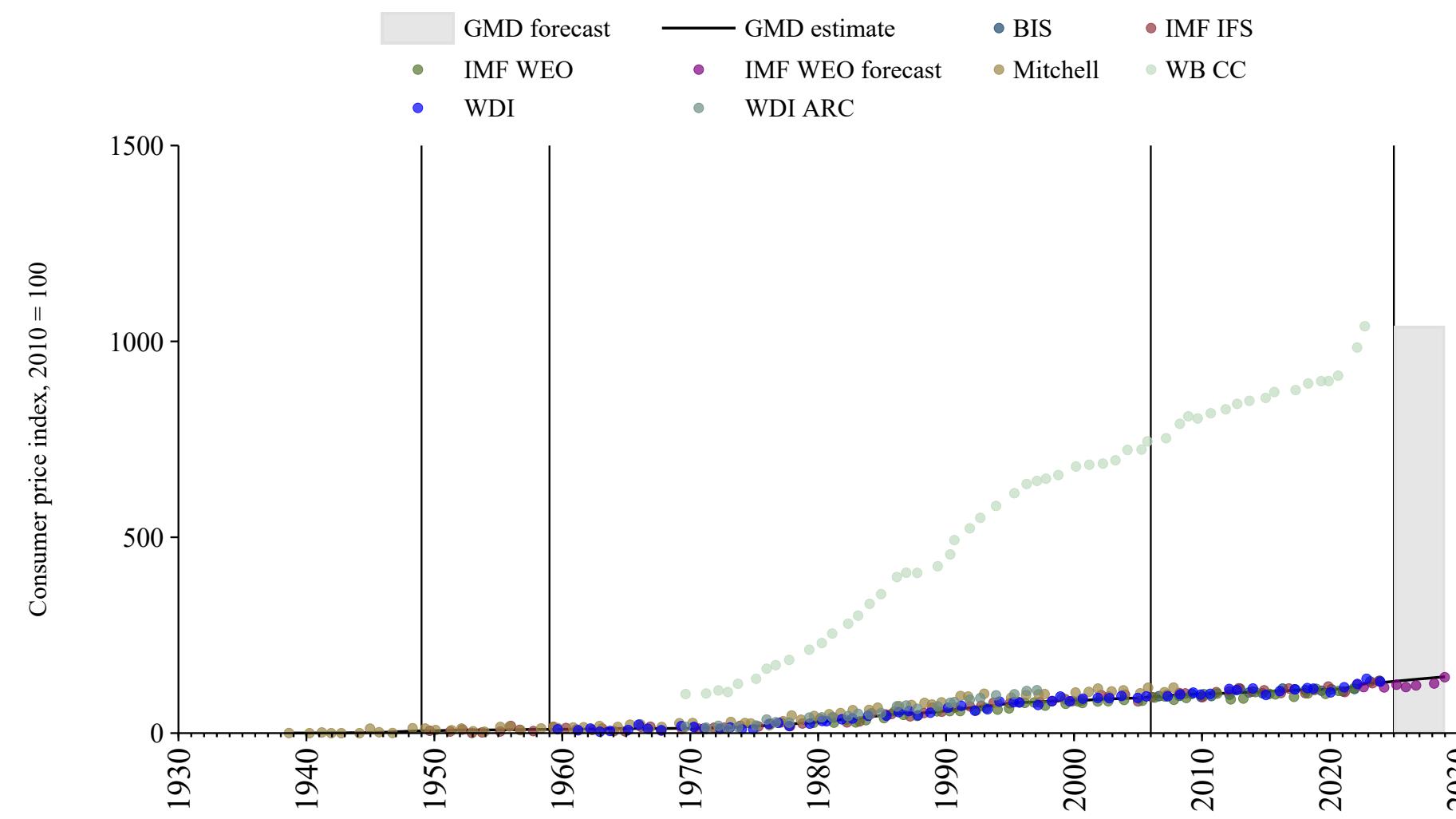
Montenegro

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1999 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 33.6%).
European Commission (2024)	2000 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 90.1%).
Commission (2024)	2015 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.5%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 34.2%).



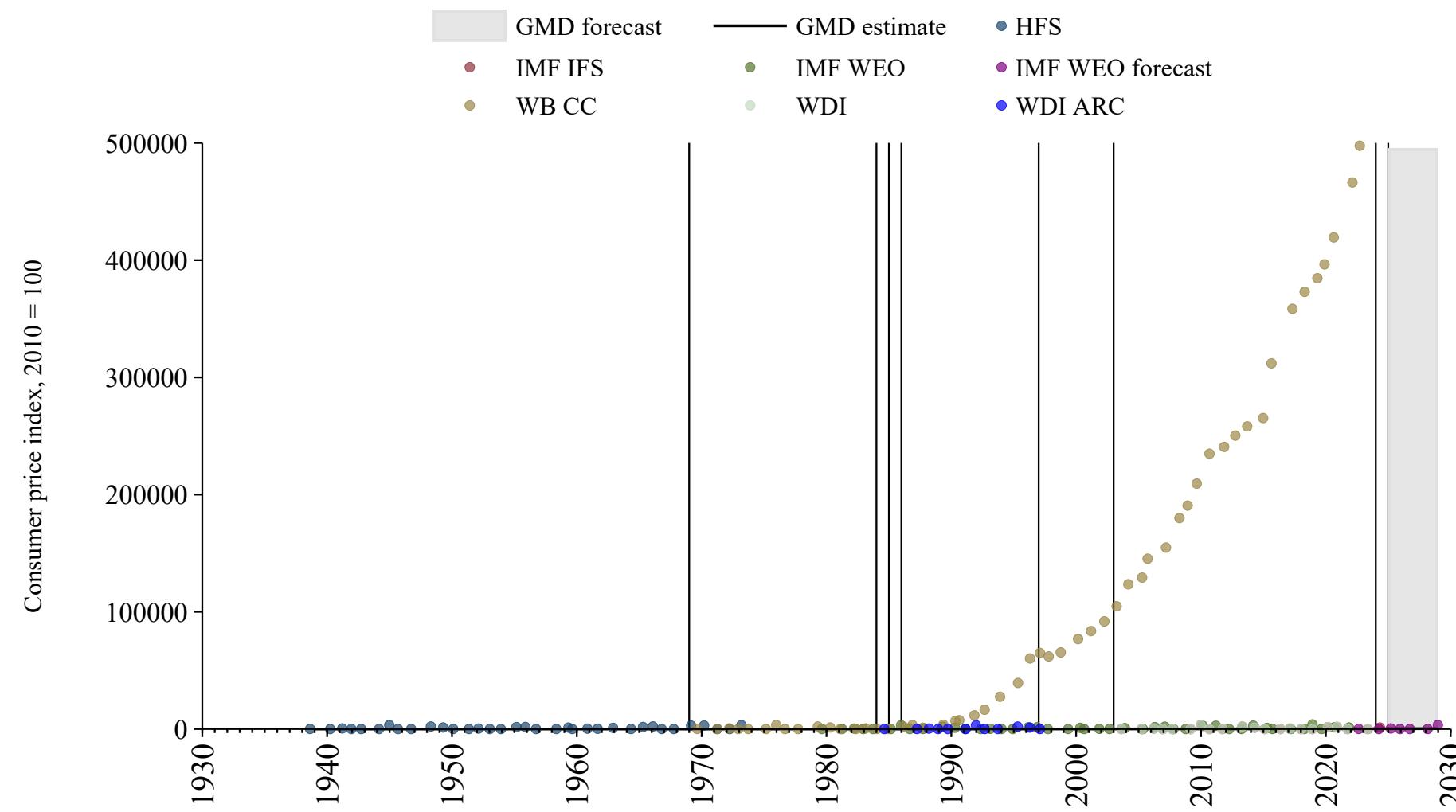
Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 71.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2007 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 108%).



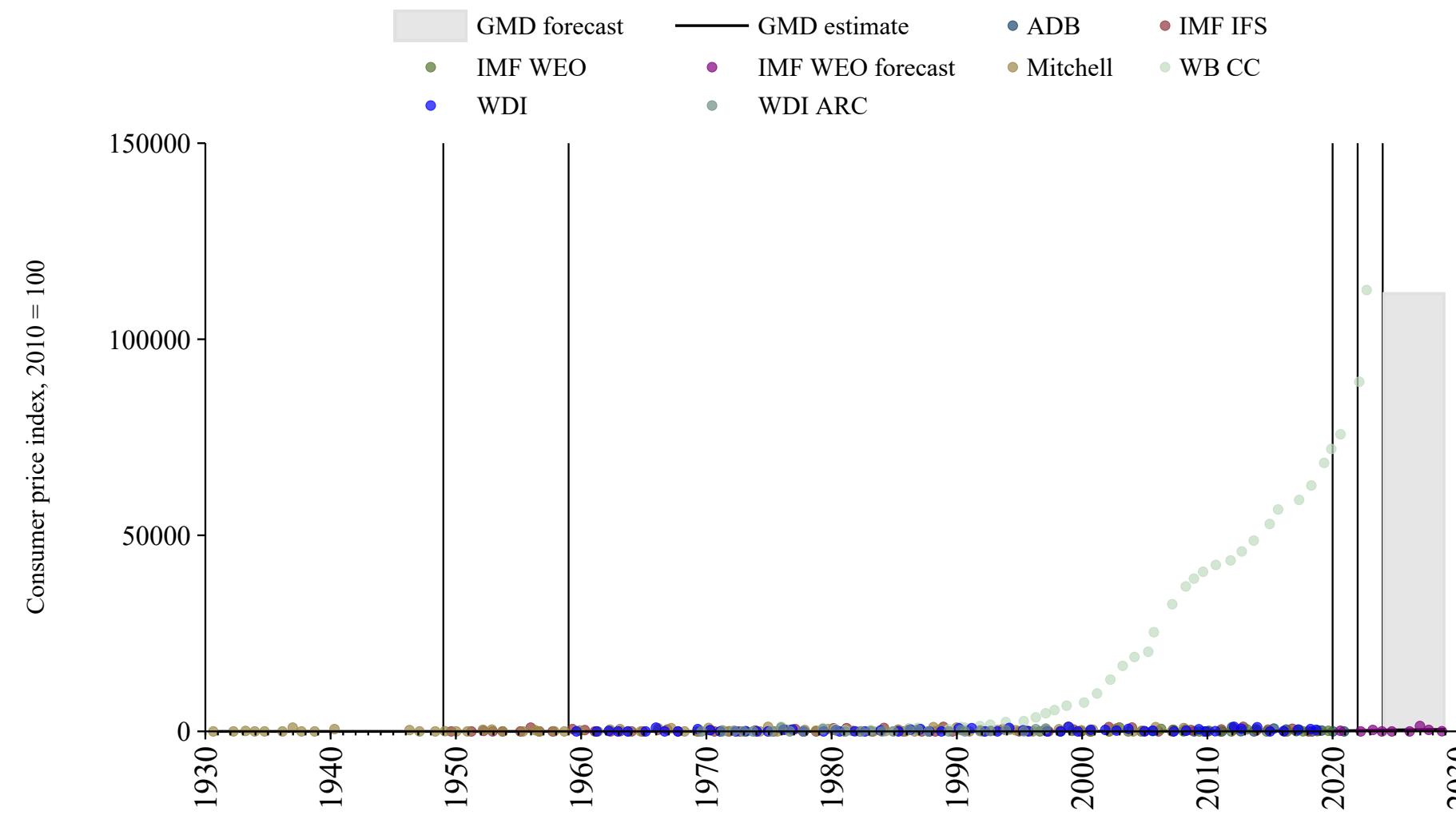
Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1939 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 0%).
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 0%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1985 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 19.2%).
Ha et al. (2023)	1986 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 0%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 19.5%).
Ha et al. (2023)	1998 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 0%).
World Bank (2024)	2004 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 238.6%).



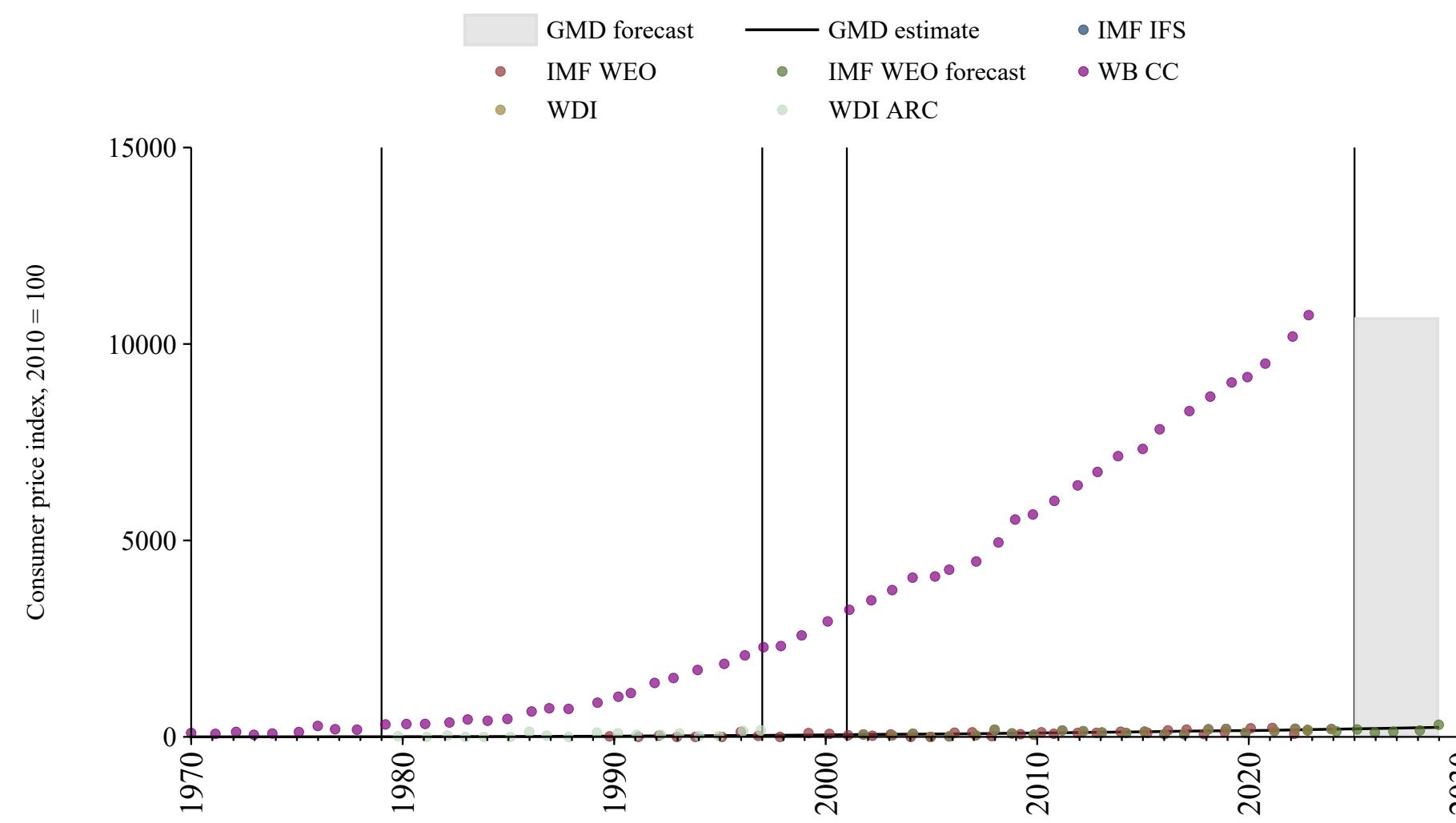
Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1931 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 6.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2020 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = 101%).
Ha et al. (2023)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = .2%).
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 106.5%).



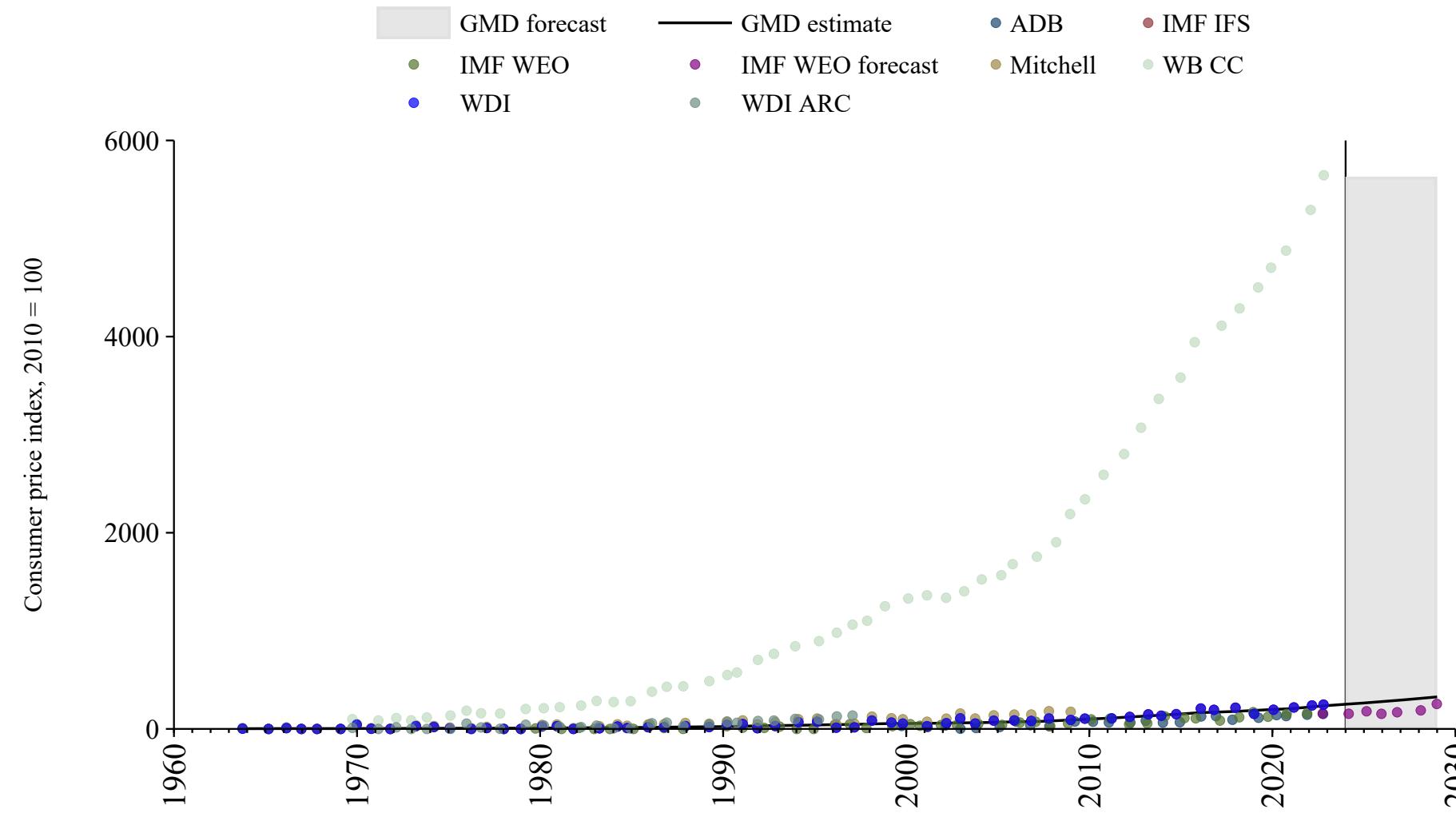
Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 1.9%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 33.4%).
Ha et al. (2023)	1998 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 1.8%).
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 114.4%).



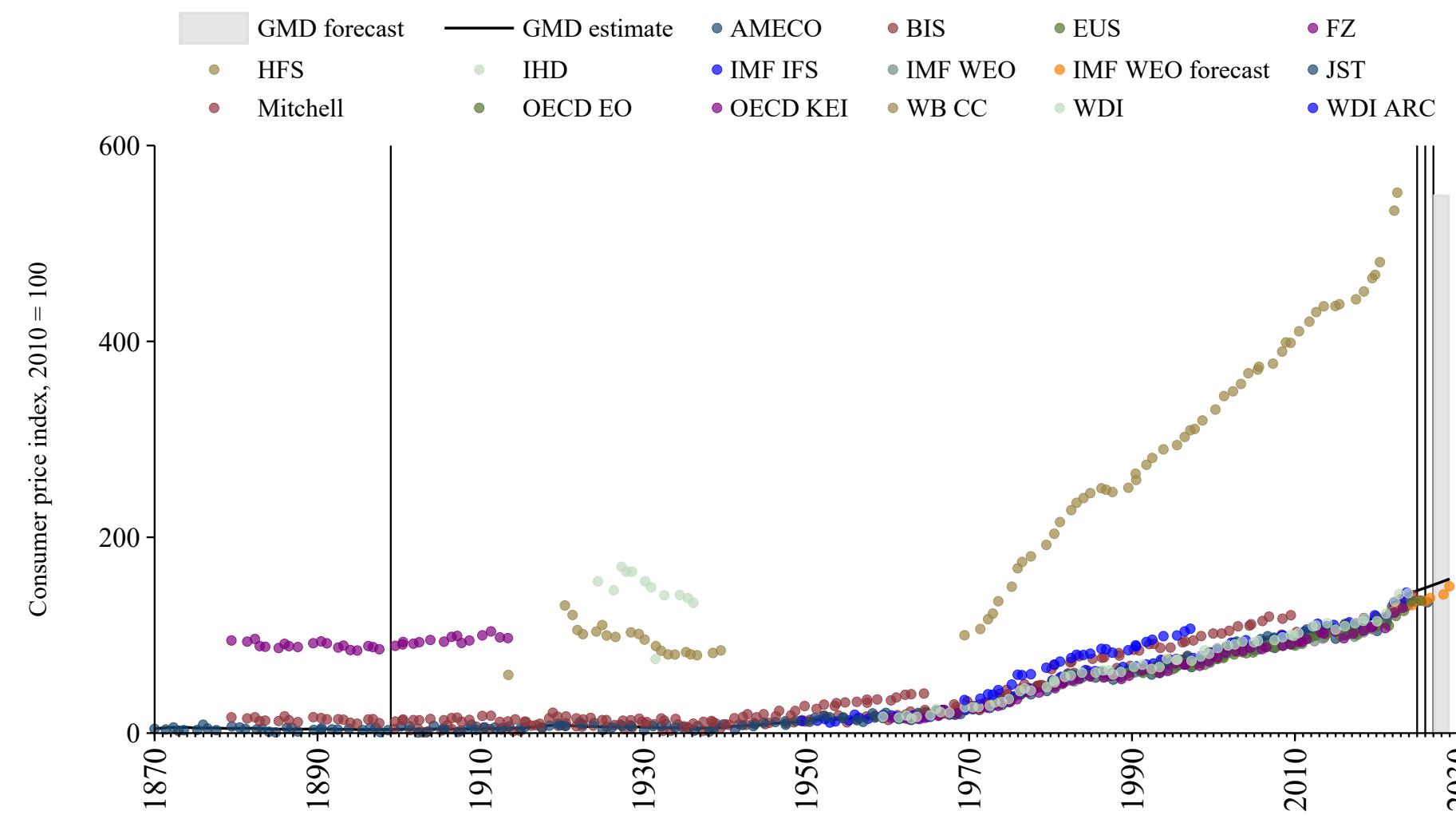
Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1964 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 151%).



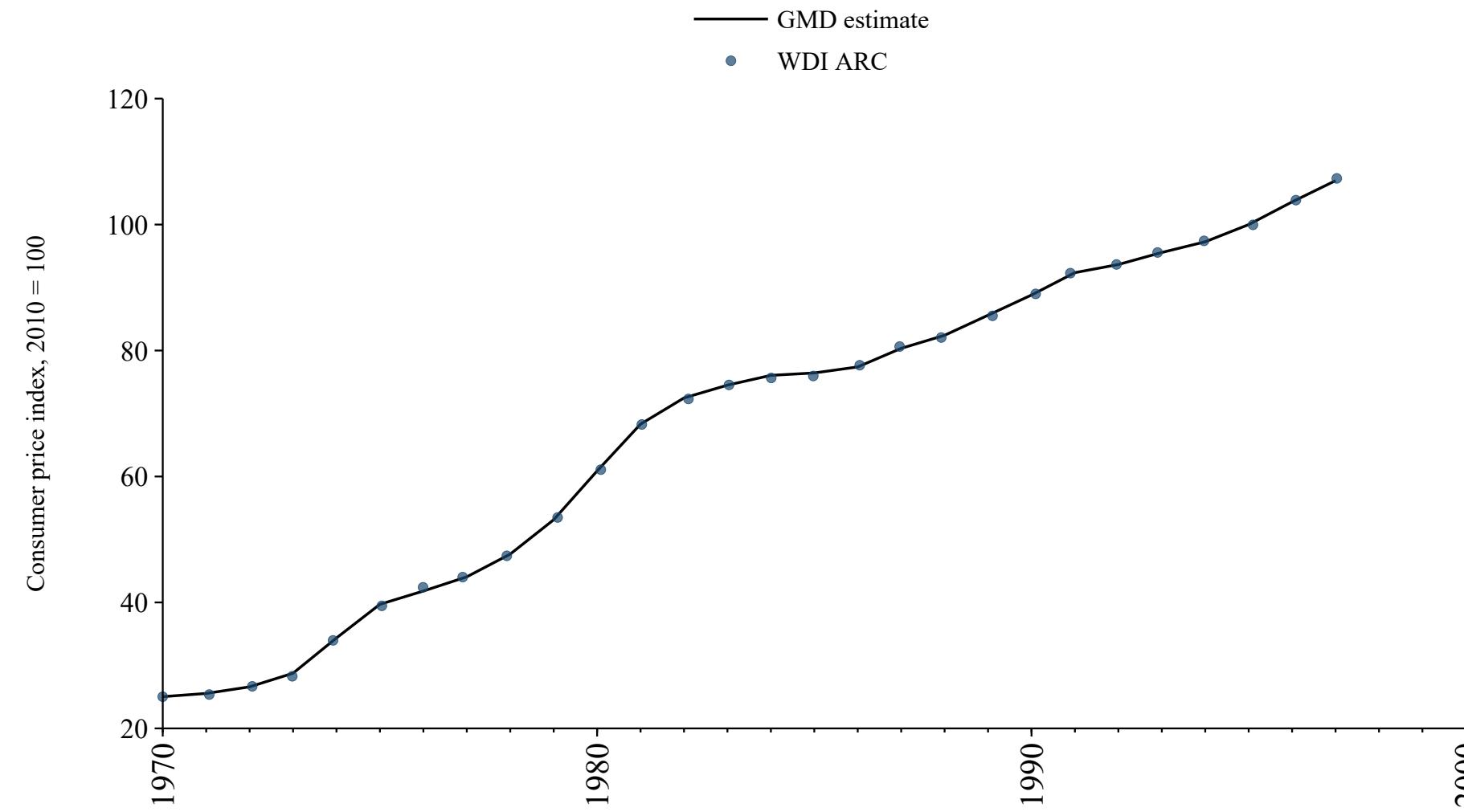
Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 107.4%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1900 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 108.3%).
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 109.3%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 107.8%).



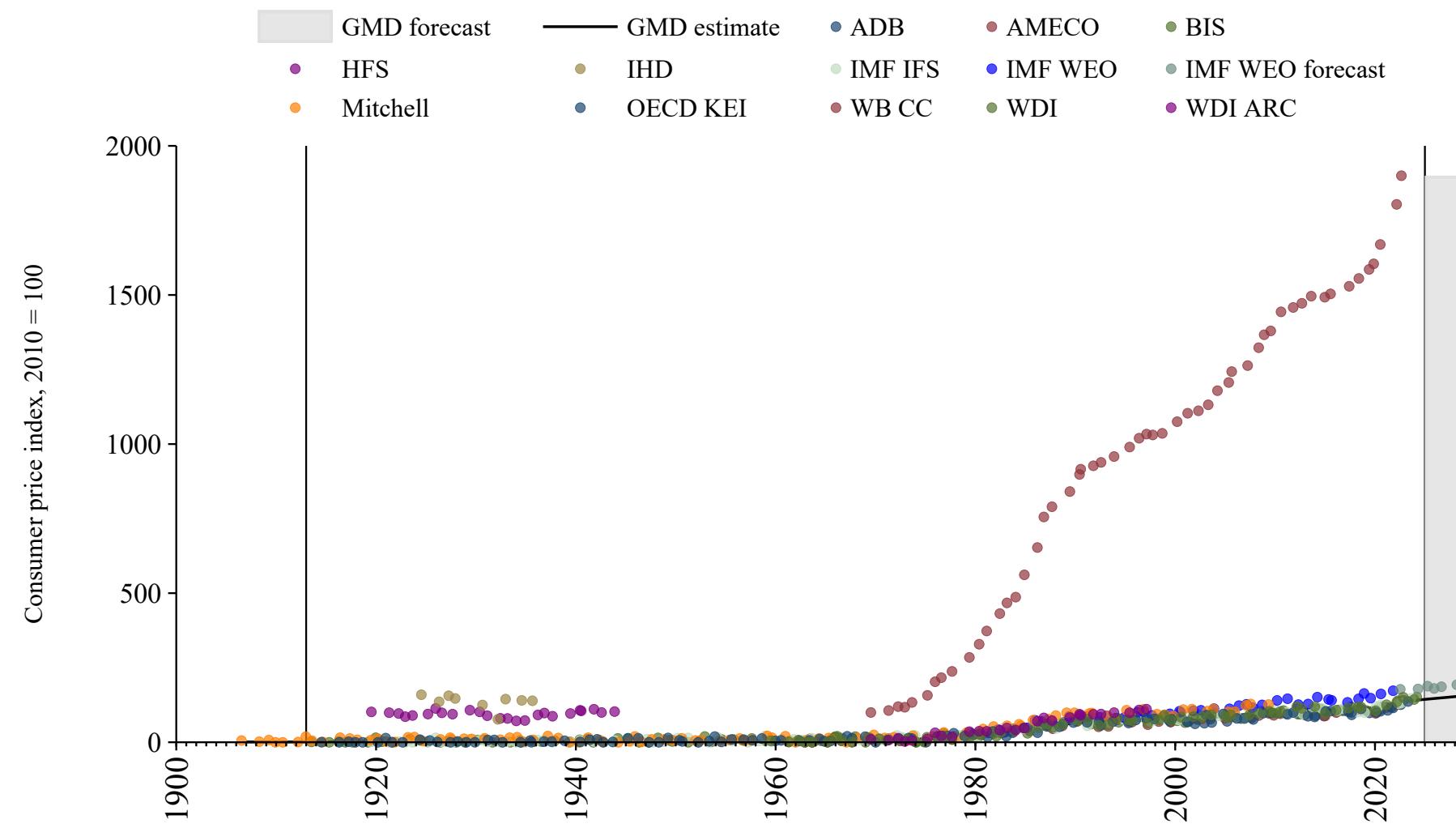
Netherlands Antilles

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.



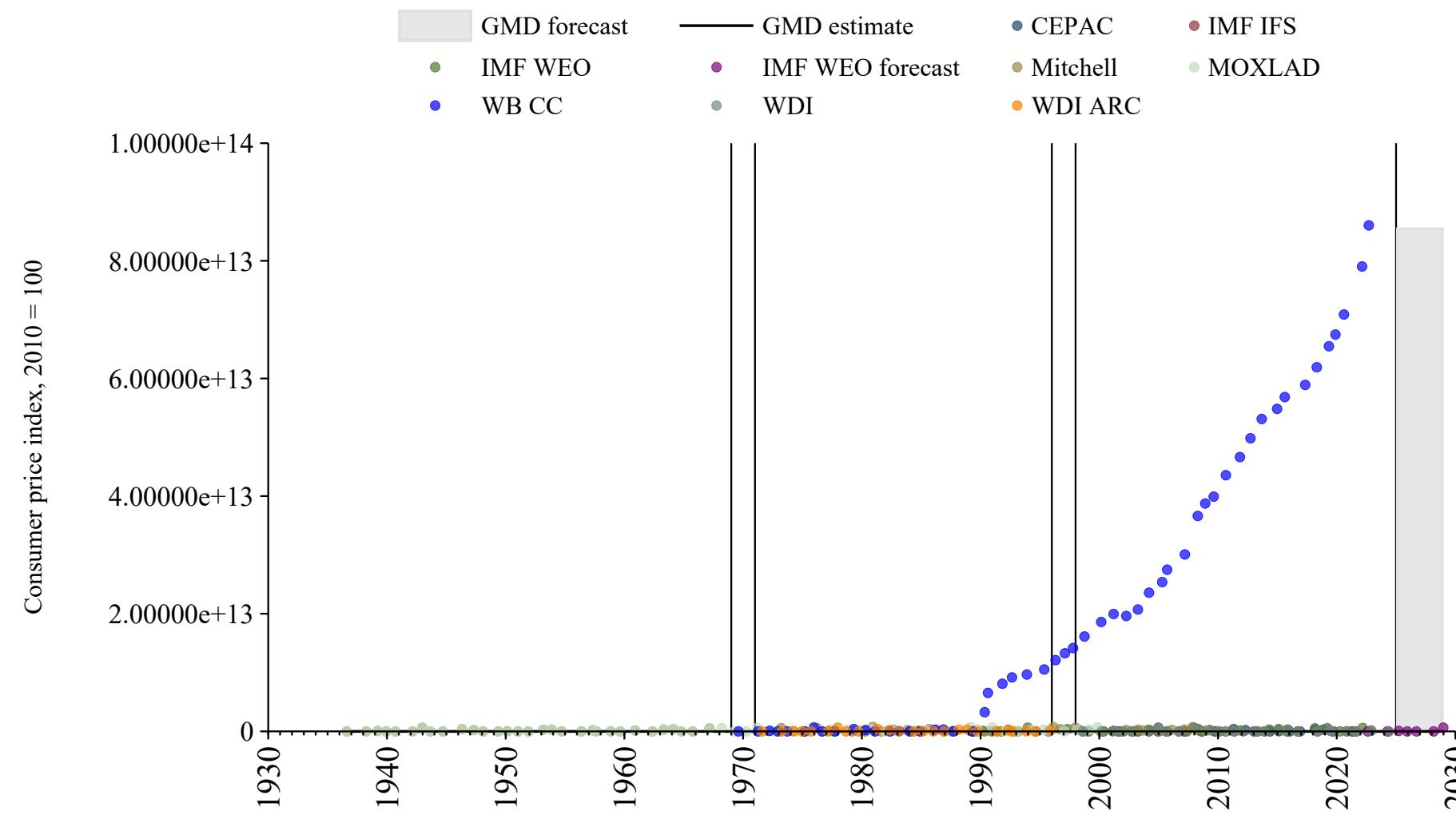
New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1907 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 22.2%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1914 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 77.1%).



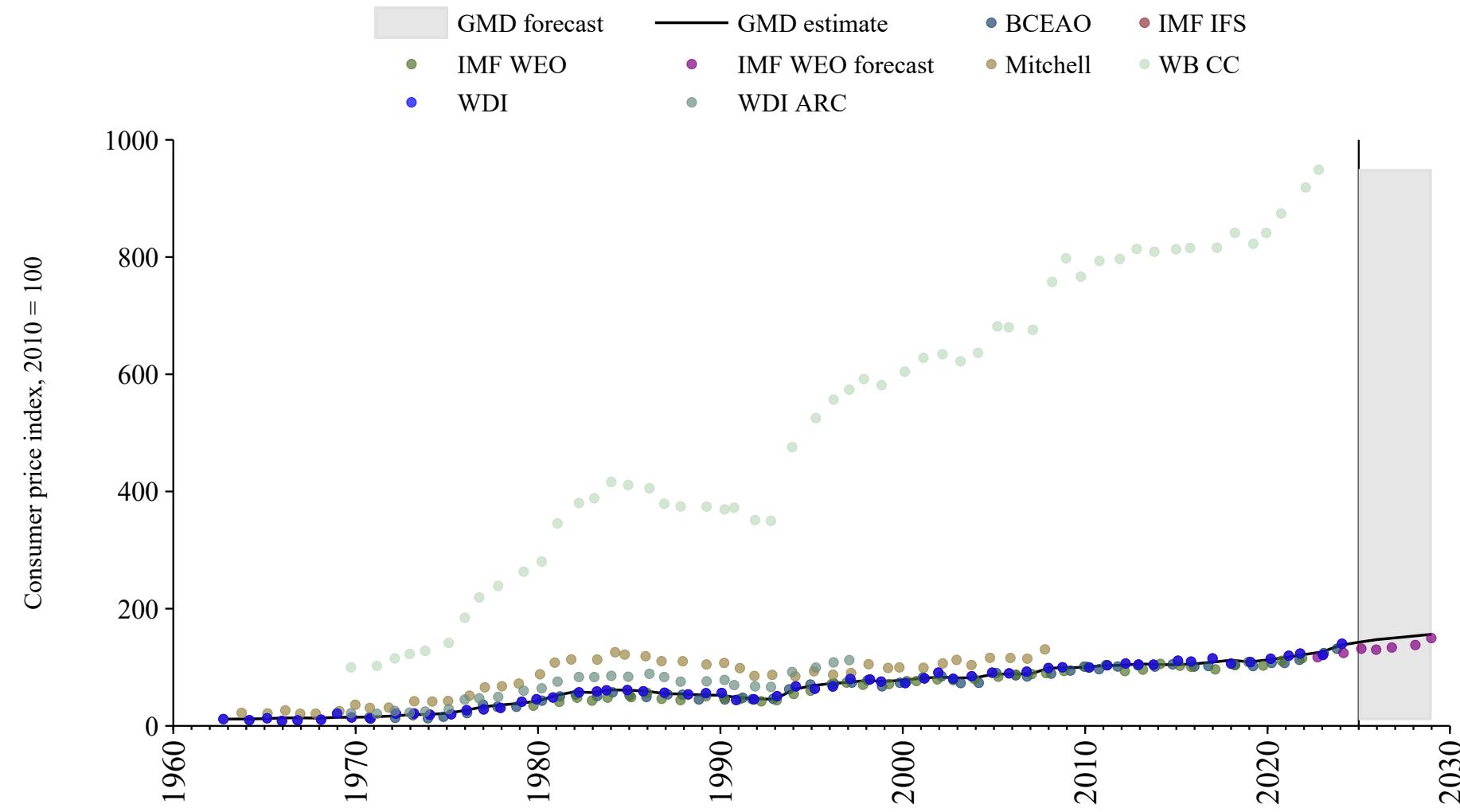
Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1937 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 44%).
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 0%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 27.9%).
Ha et al. (2023)	1997 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 0%).
World Bank (2024)	1999 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 71.6%).



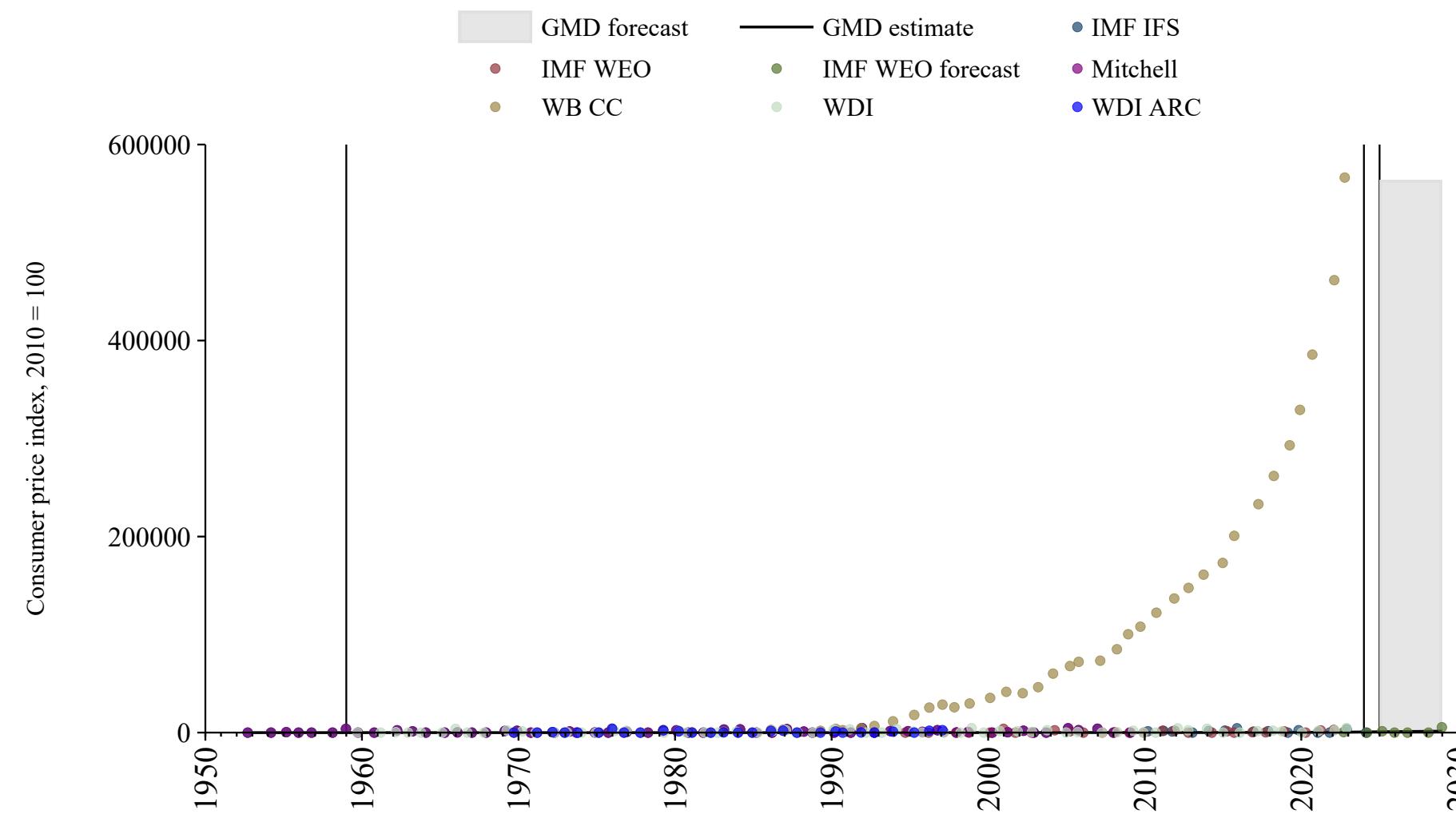
Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1963 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 108.9%).



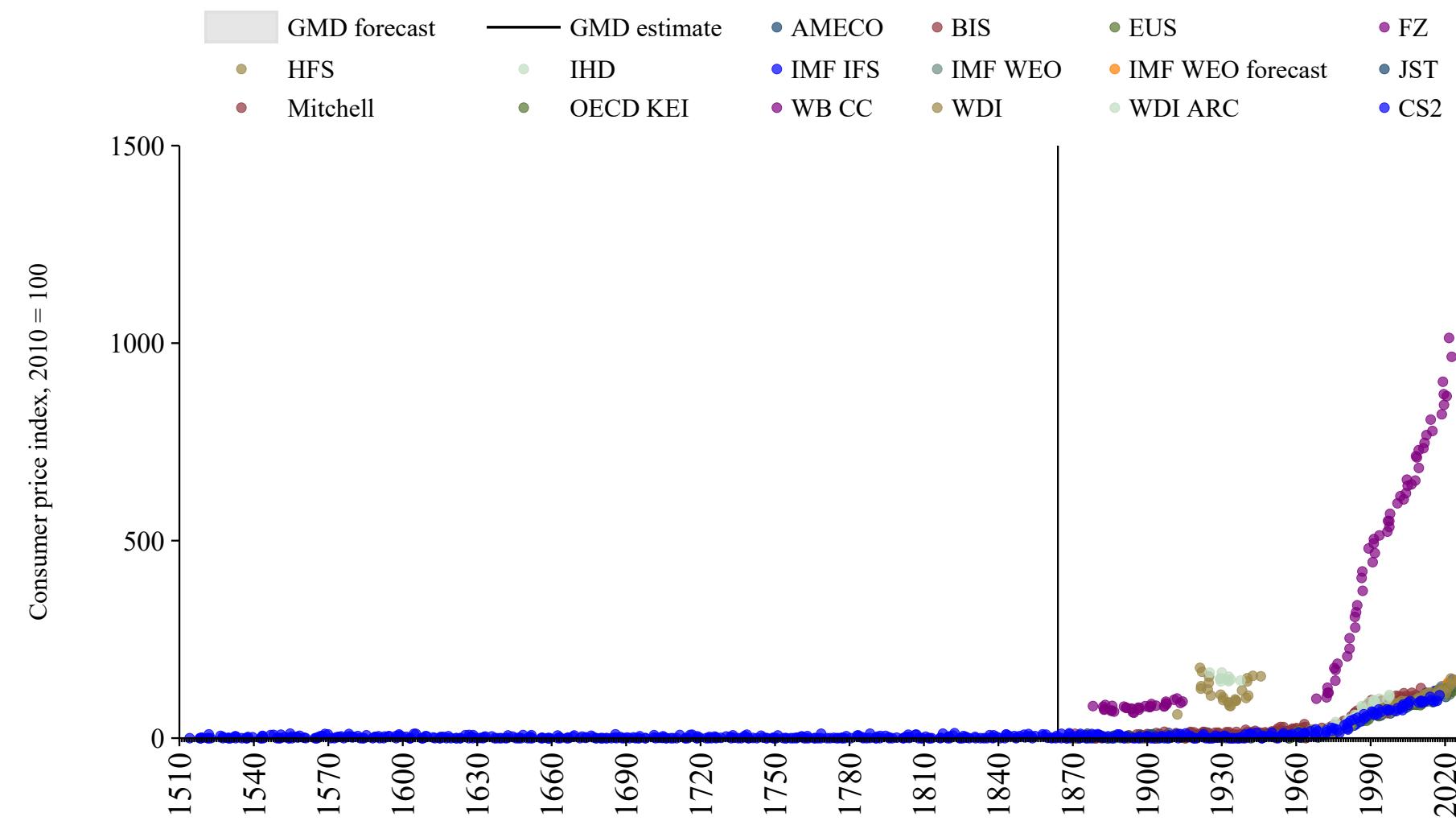
Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1953 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 92.3%).



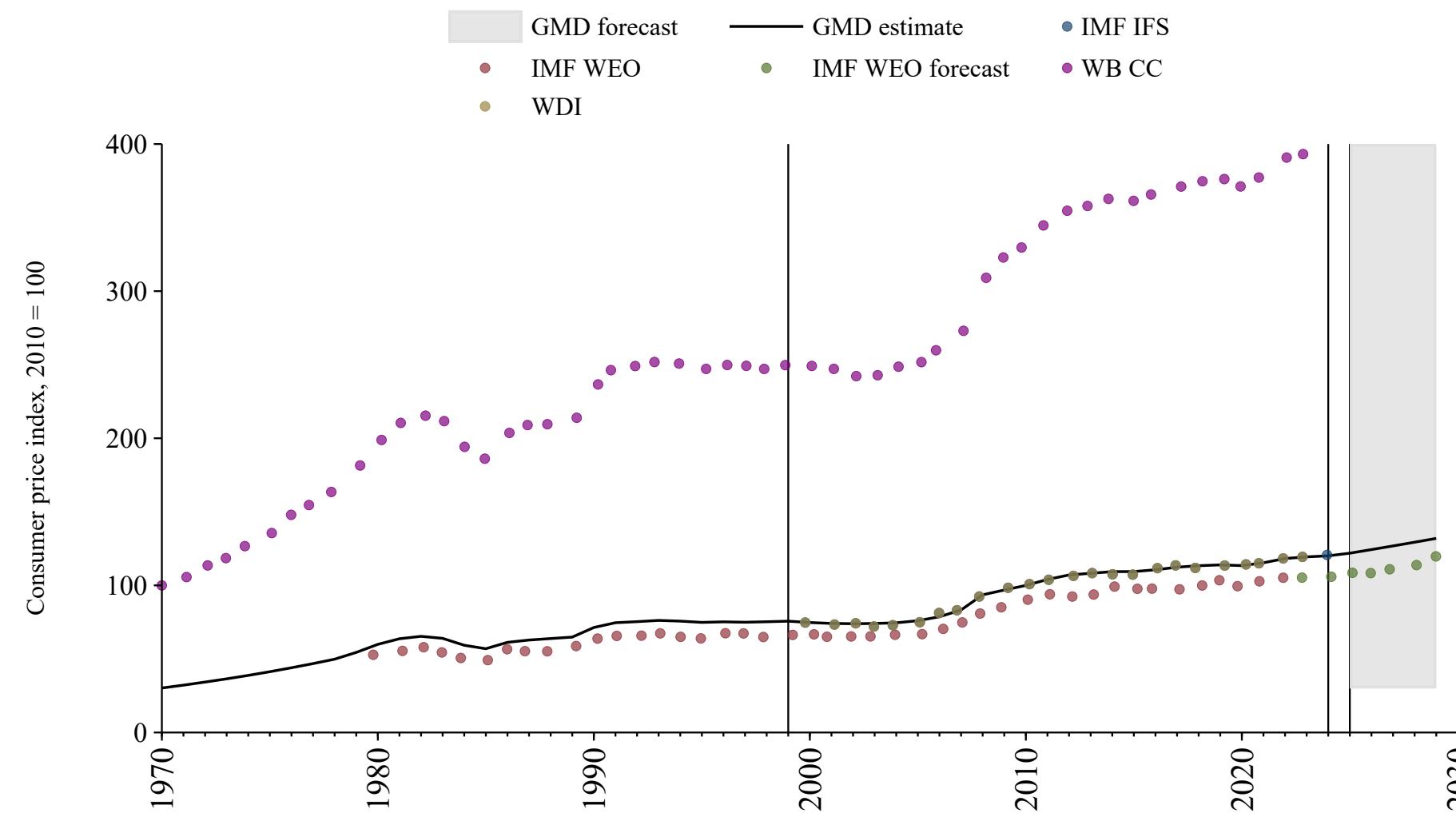
Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Norges Bank	1516 - 1864	Spliced using overlapping data in 1865: (ratio = 104%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1865 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 108.3%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.1%).



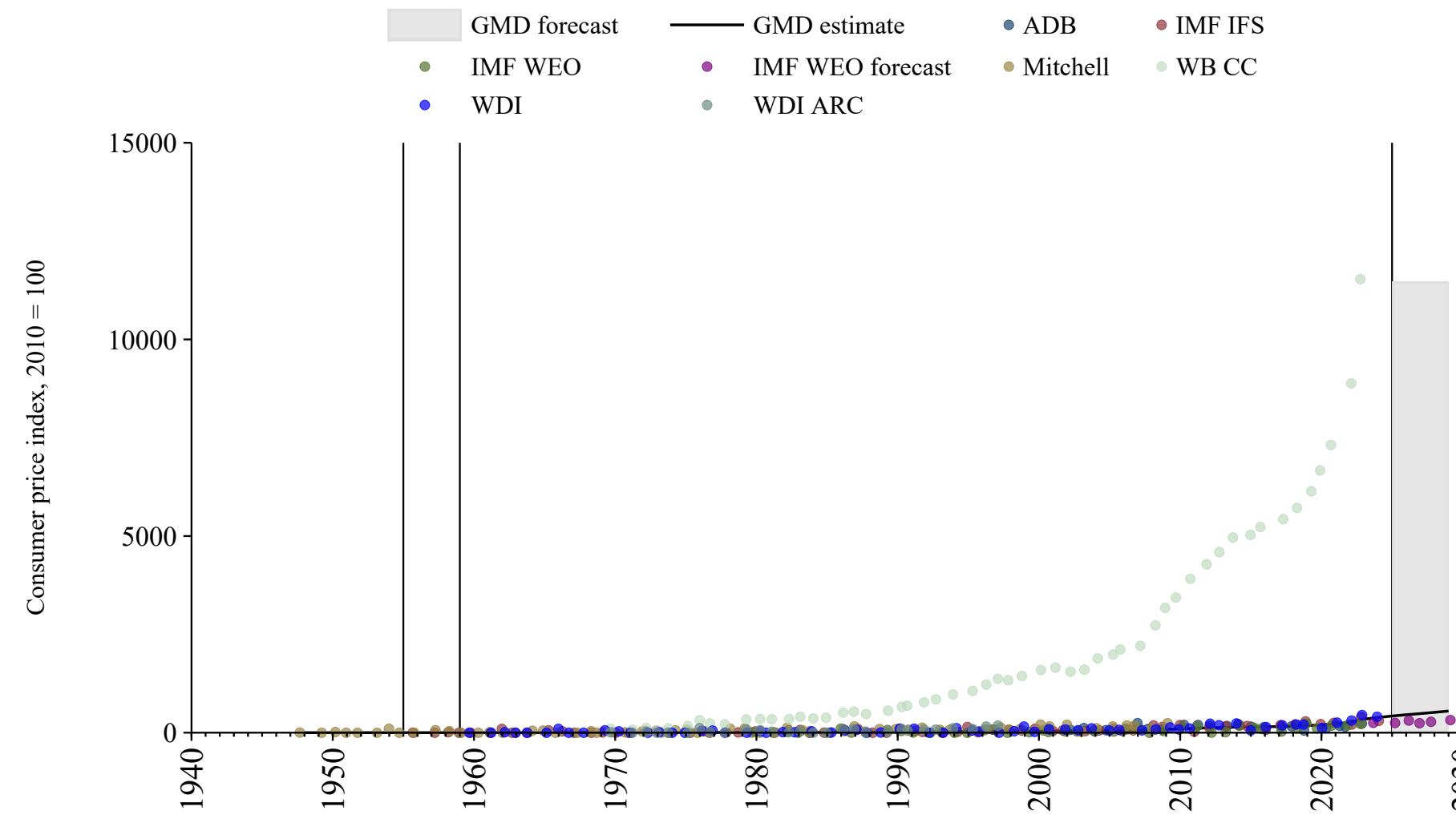
Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 30.3%).
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 112.6%).



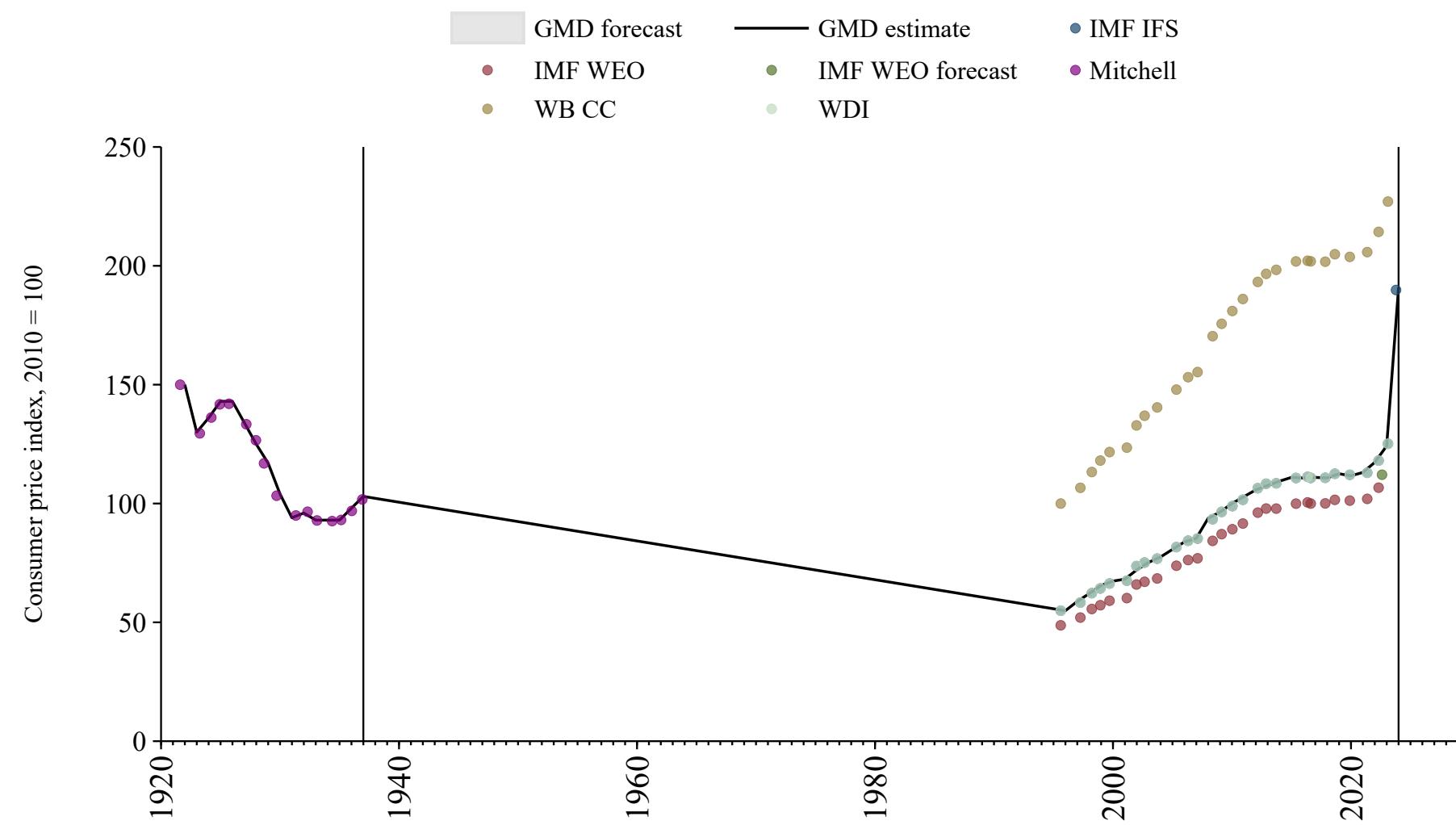
Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1955	Spliced using overlapping data in 1956: (ratio = 29.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1956 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 153.1%).



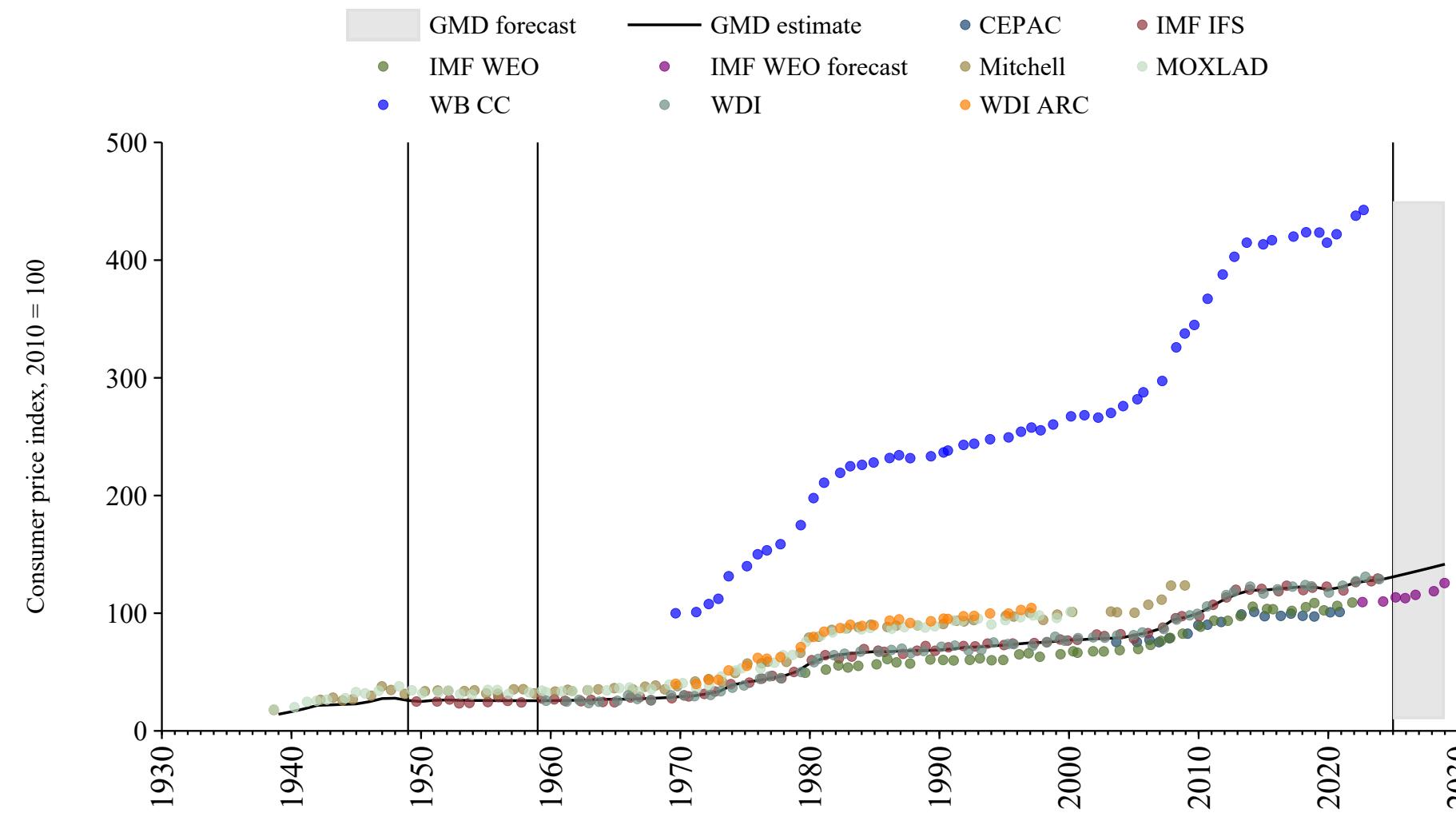
Palestine

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1922 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938.
World Bank (2024)	1938 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



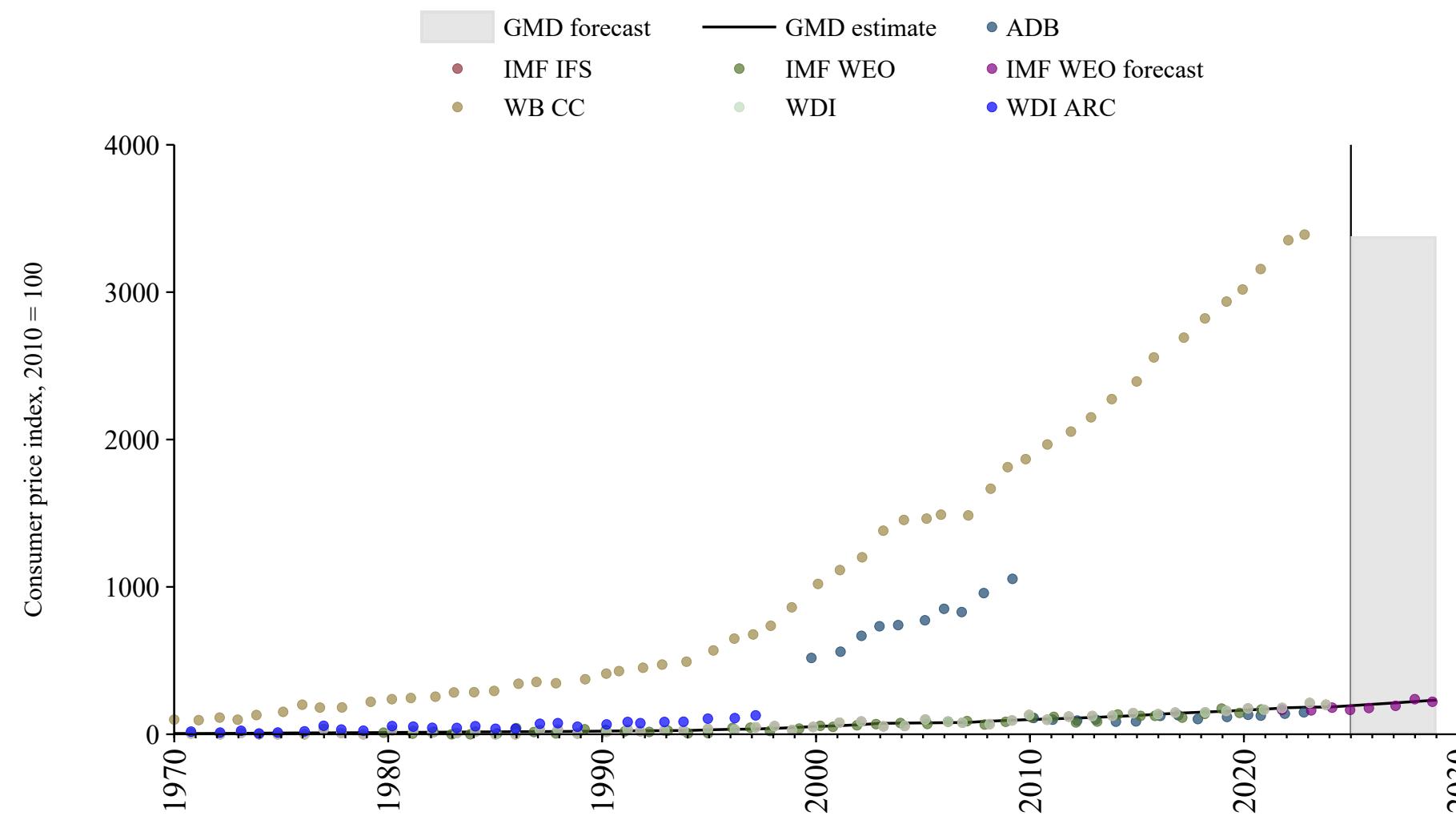
Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 77.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 115.7%).



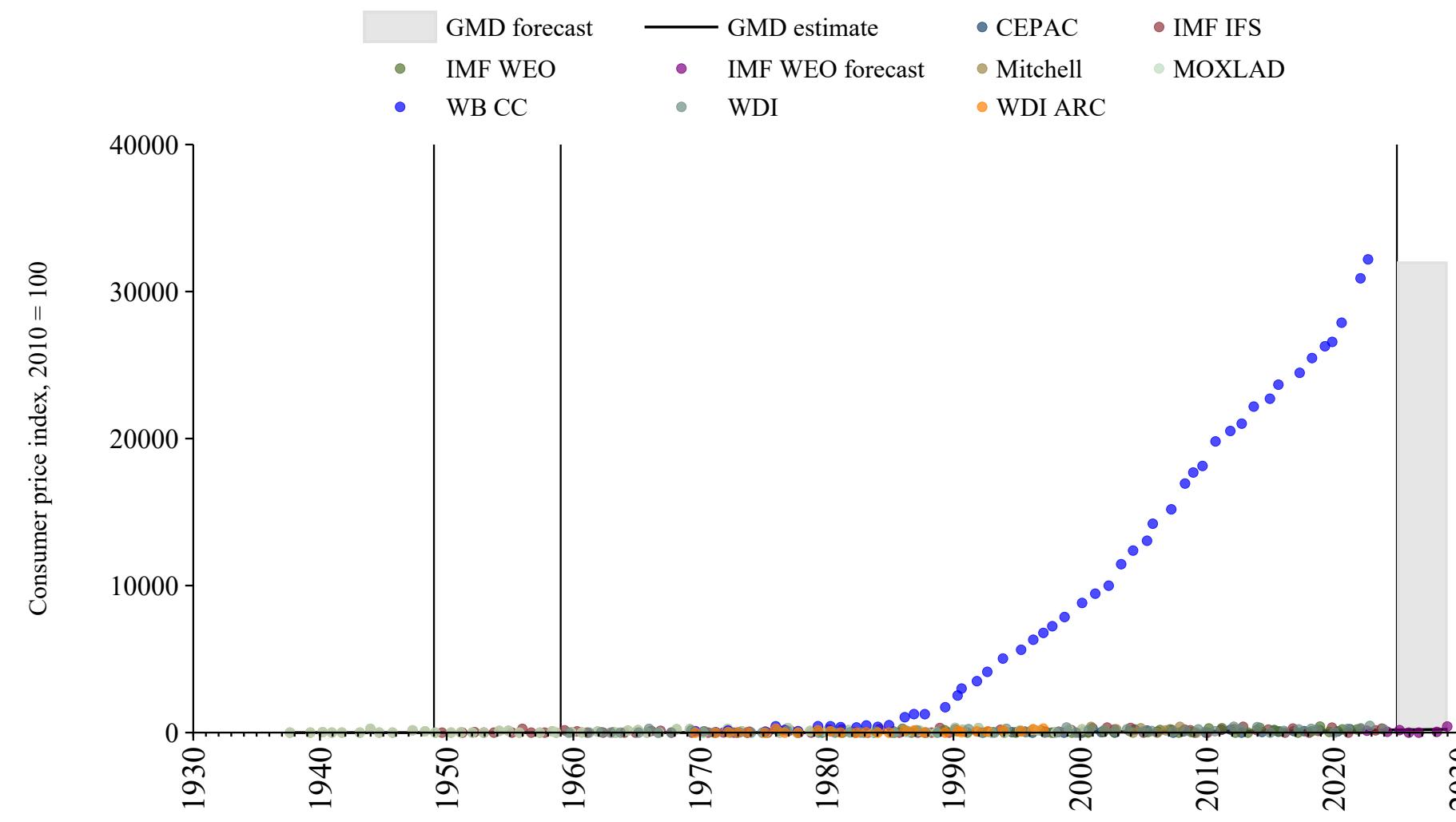
Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 5.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1971 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104.3%).



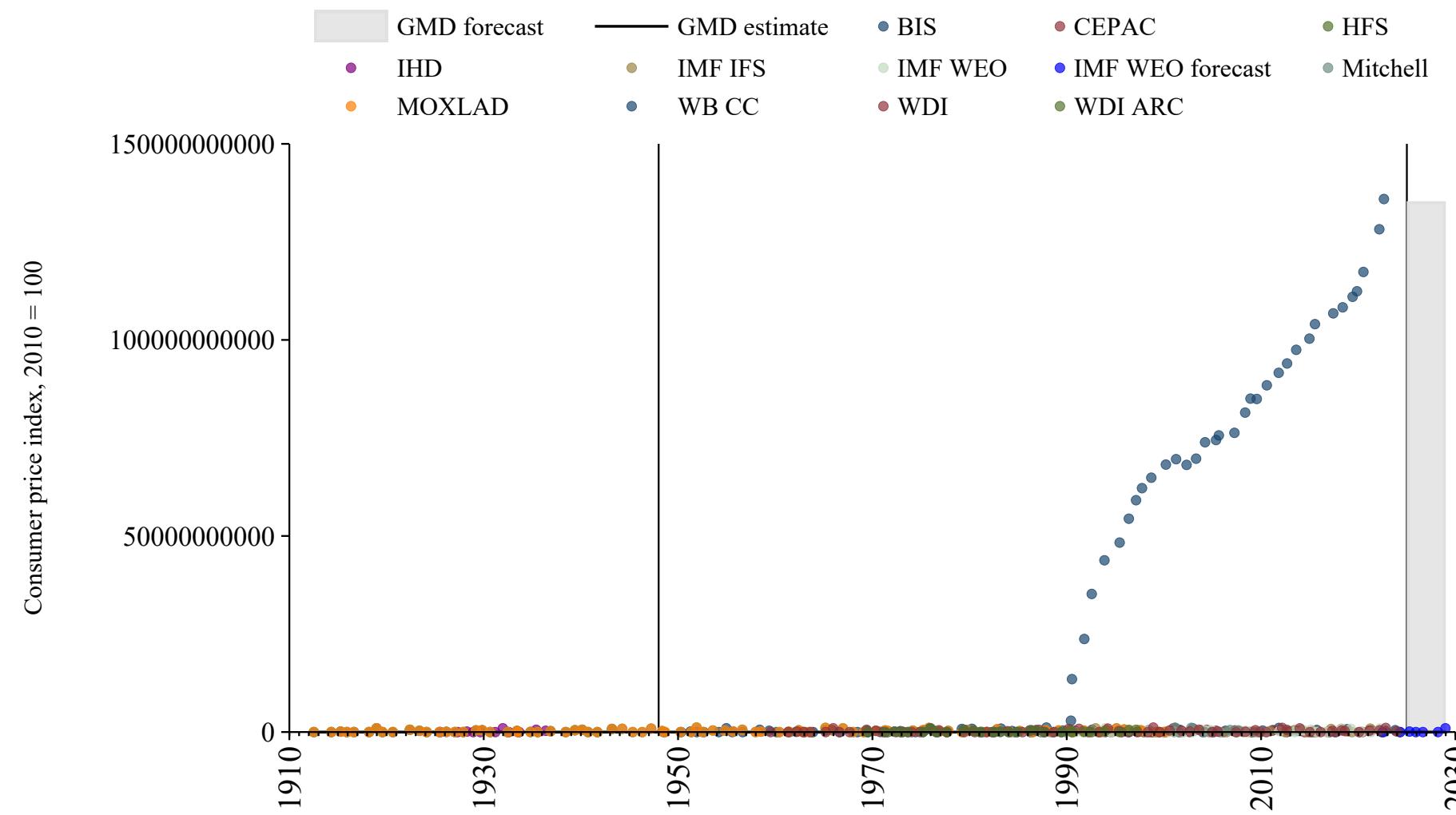
Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1938 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 49.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 137.4%).



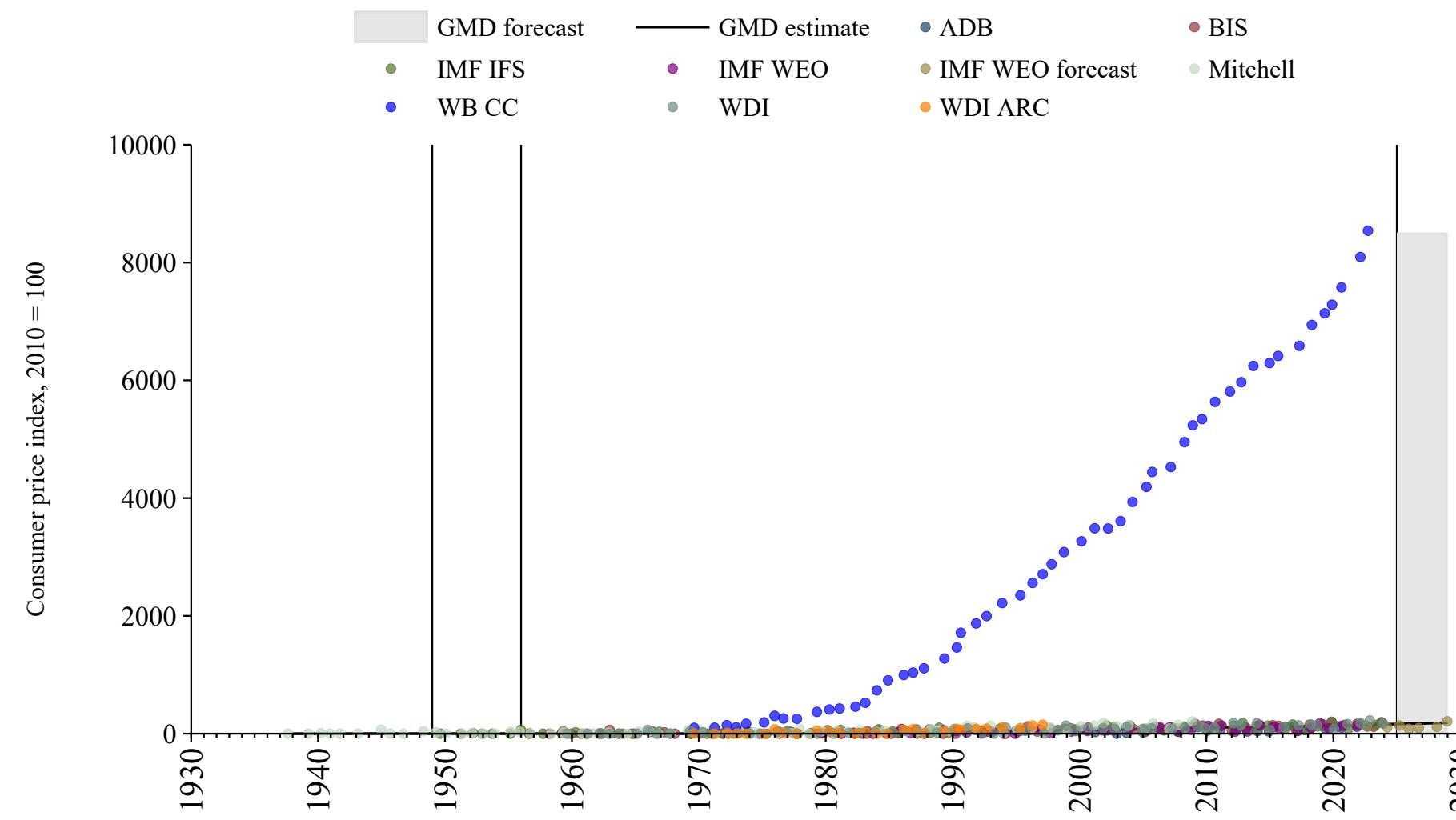
Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1913 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949: (ratio = 78.8%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1949 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 141.7%).



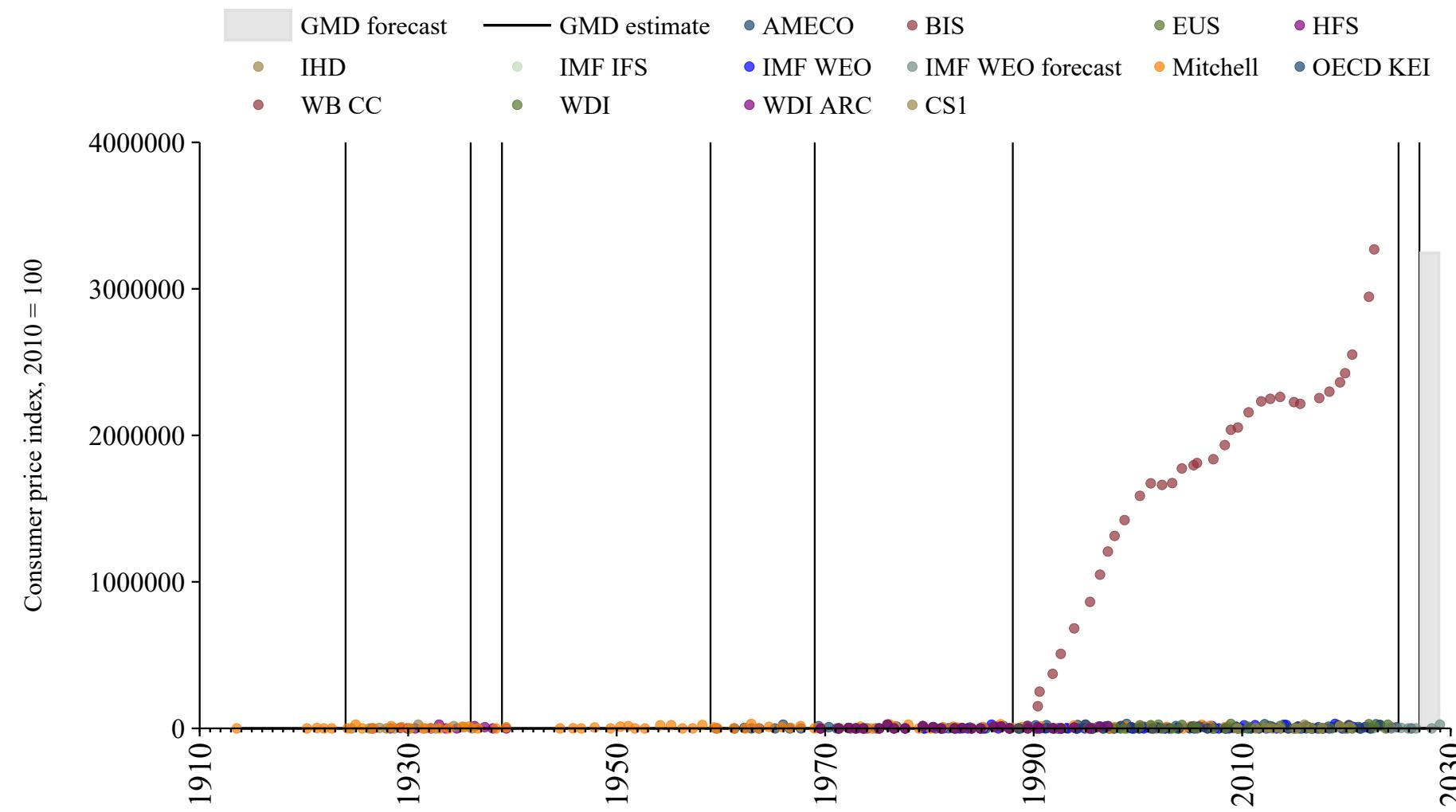
Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1938 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 43.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957: (ratio = 102.8%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 126.5%).



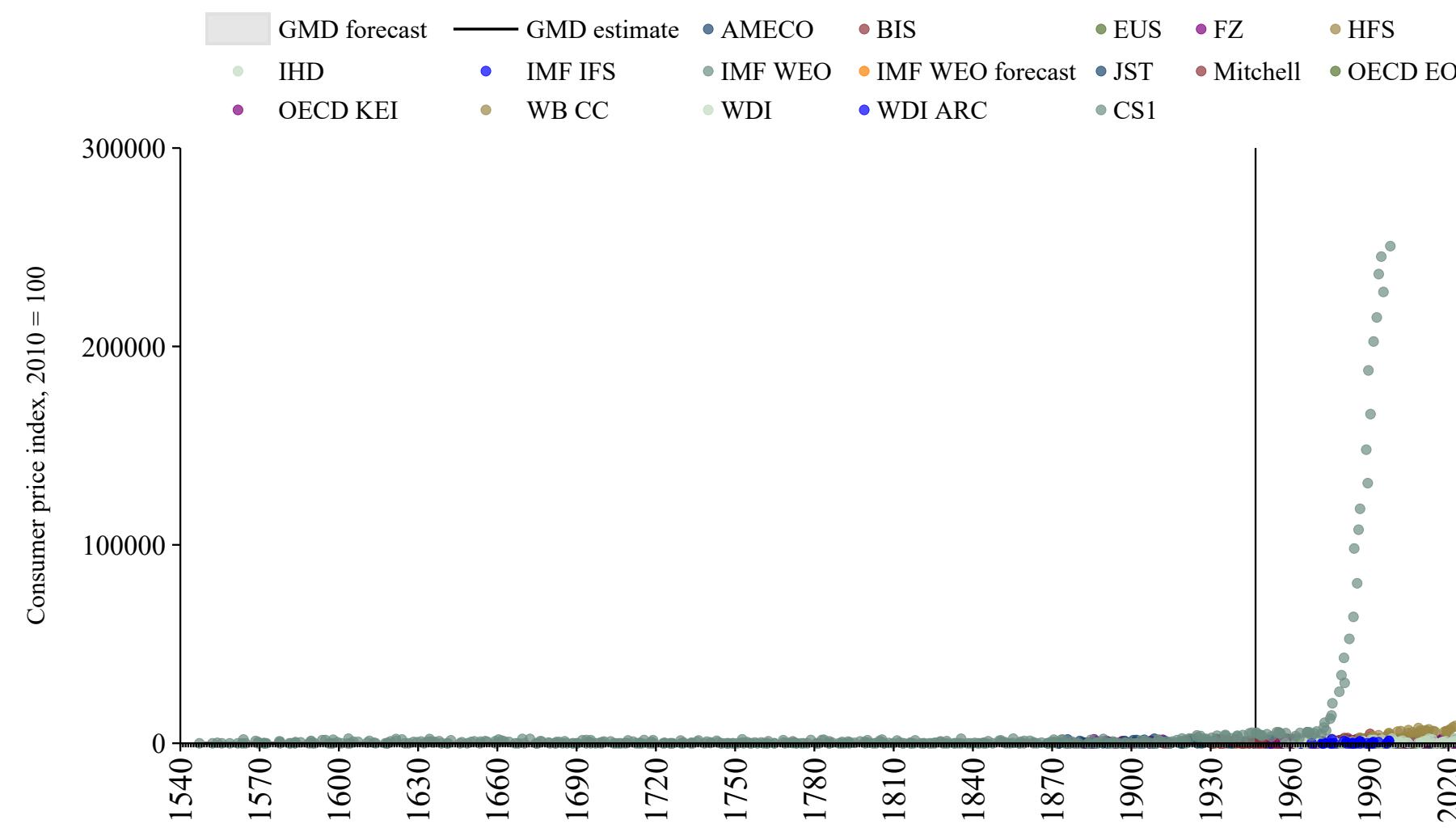
Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 21.6%).
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 0%).
Schuler (2015)	1937 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 0%).
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 35.4%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 103.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 95.6%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1989 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 108.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 64.2%).



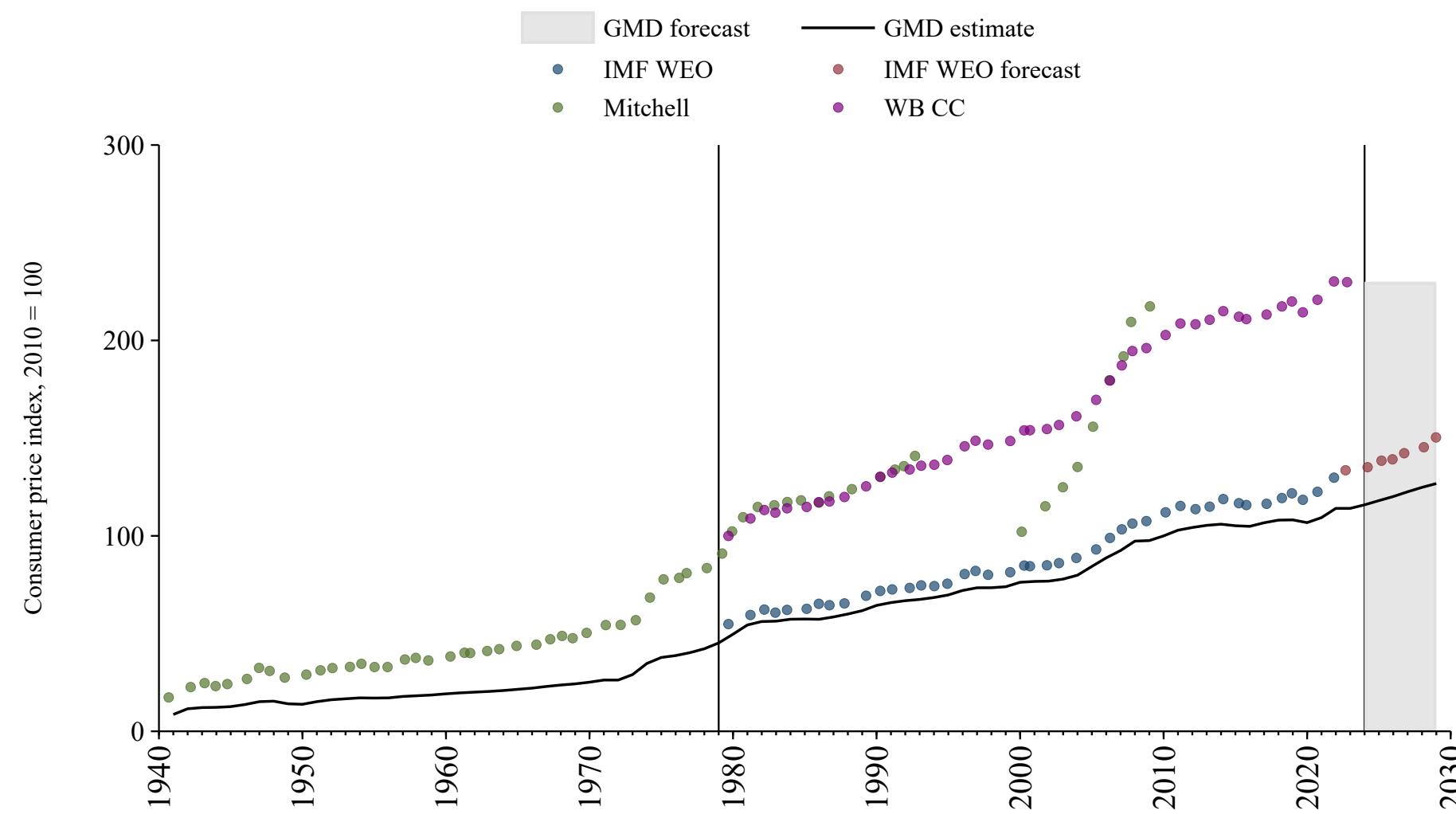
Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Instituto Nacional de Estatística (2001)	1549 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 0%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1948 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 106.6%).
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 106.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 105.7%).



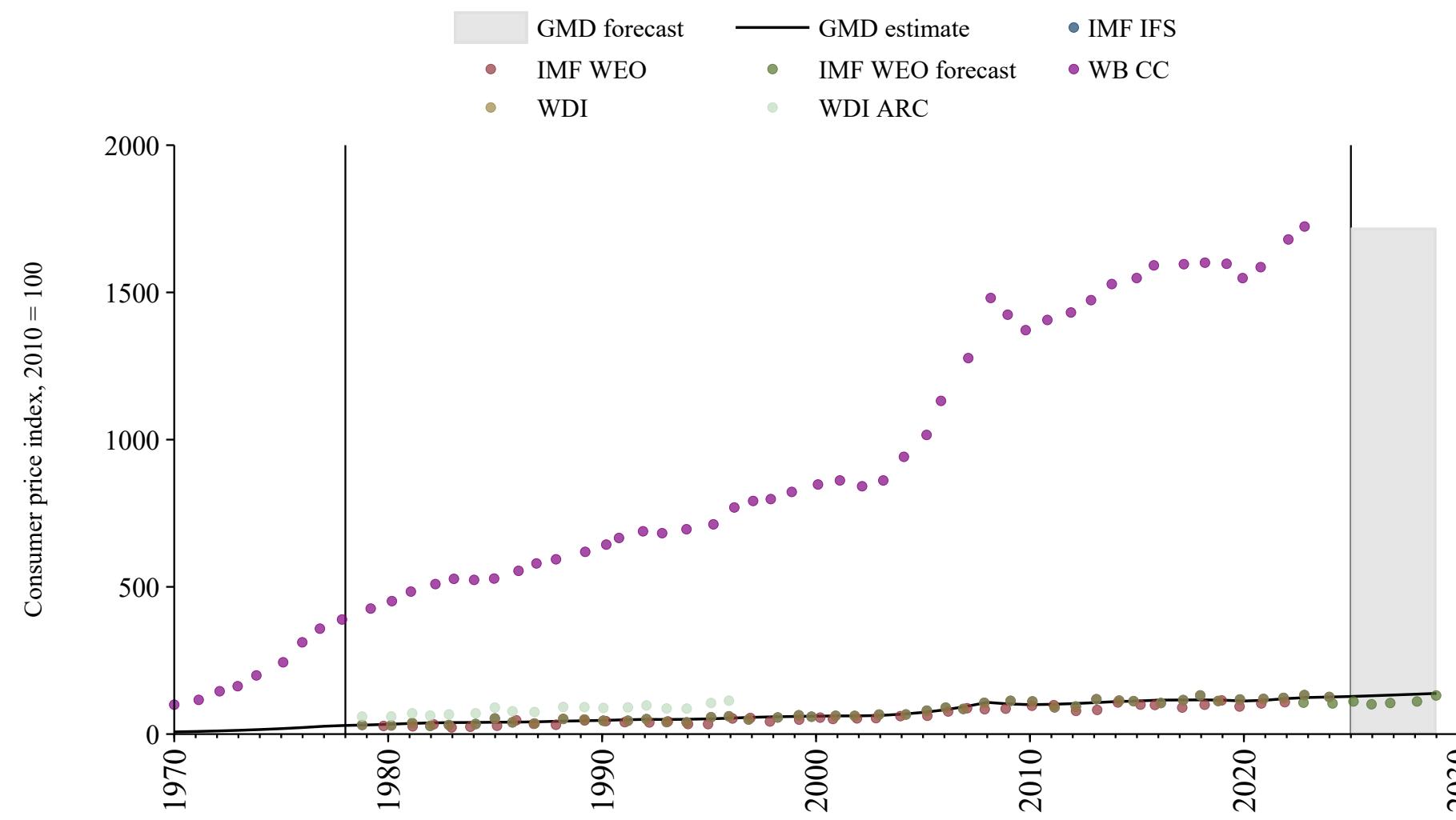
Puerto Rico

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1941 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Ha et al. (2023)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 171.8%).



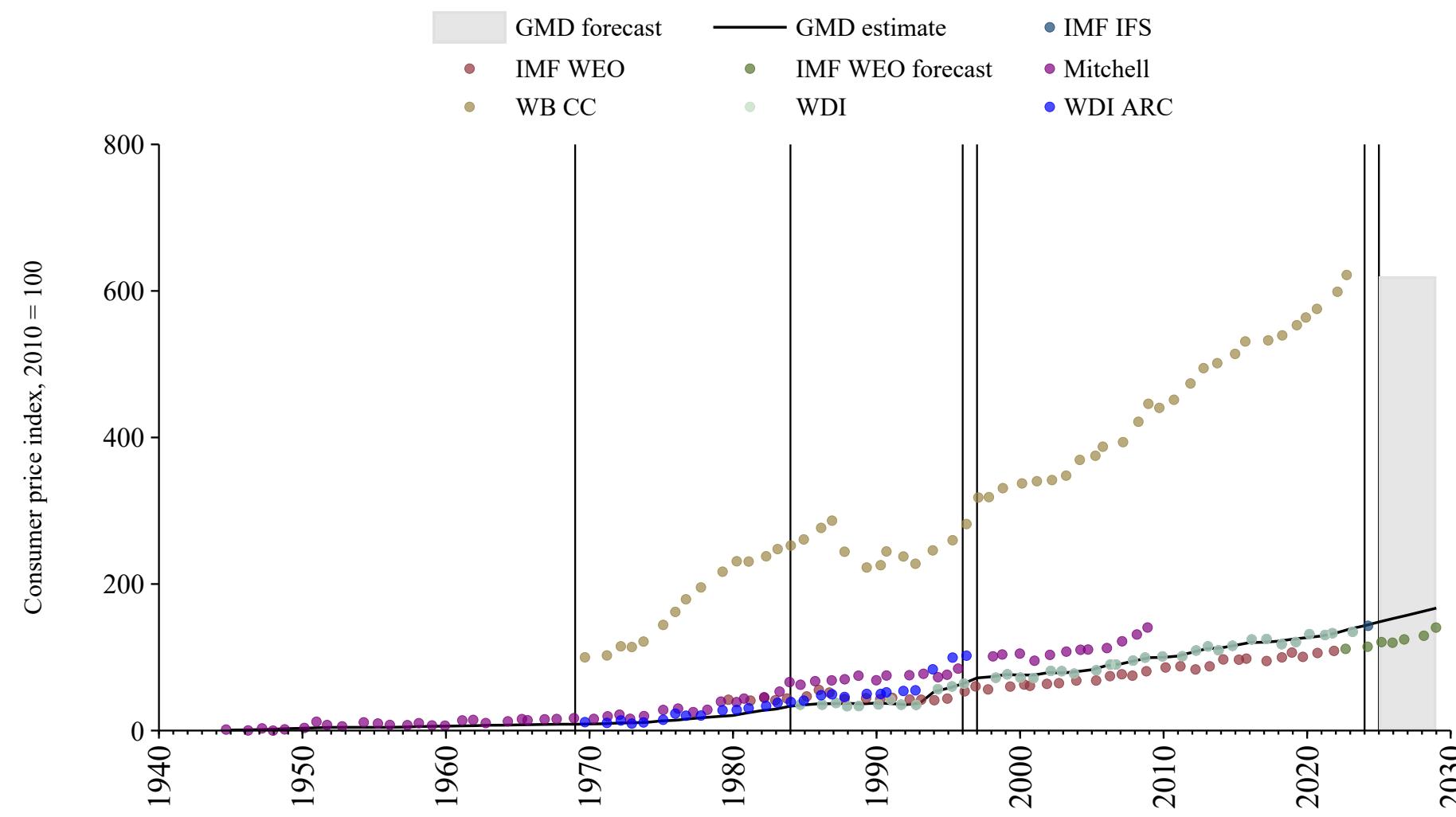
Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 7.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1979 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 116.7%).



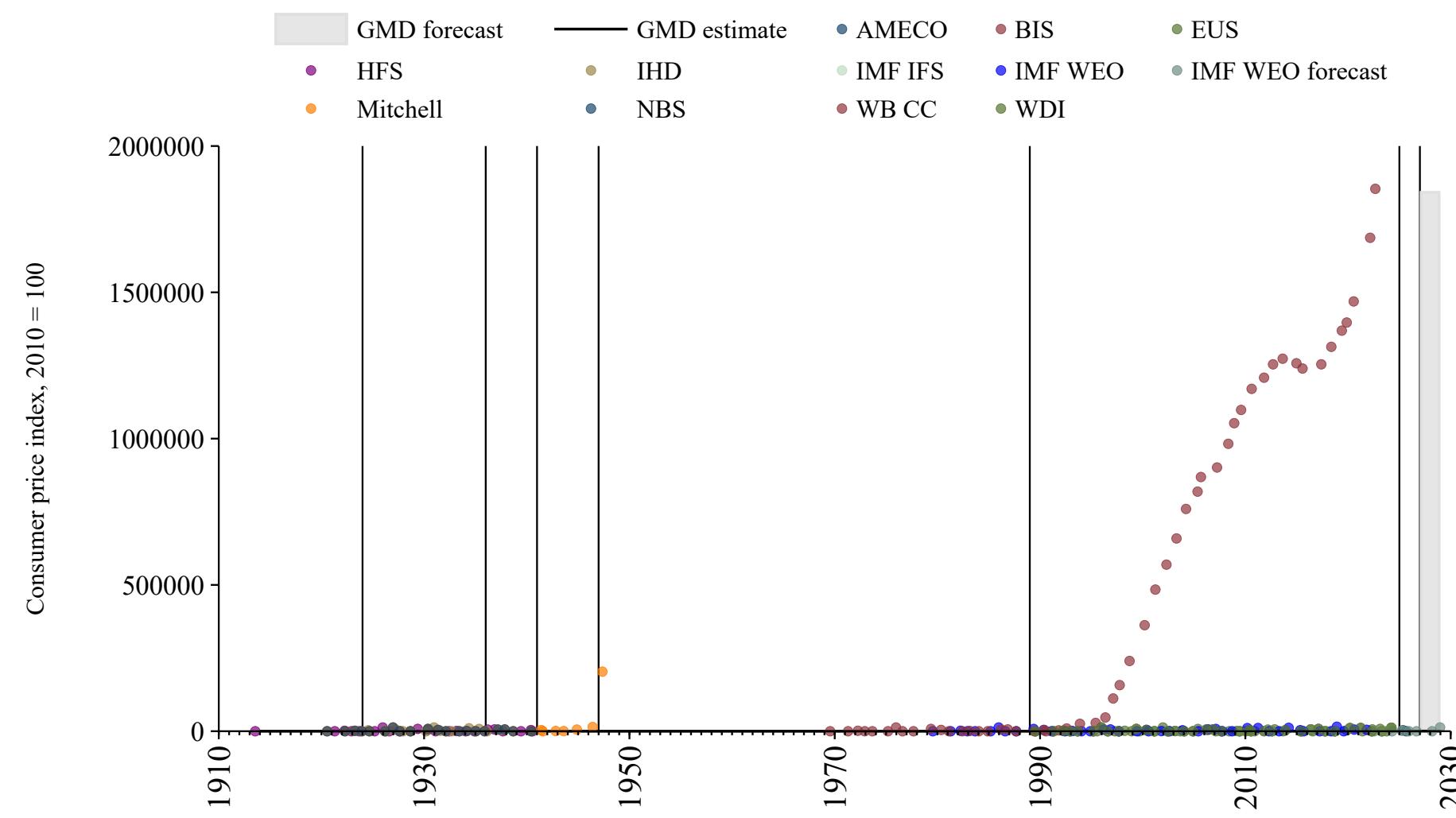
Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 55.3%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 78.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1985 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 99.1%).
Ha et al. (2023)	1997 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 22.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 123.4%).



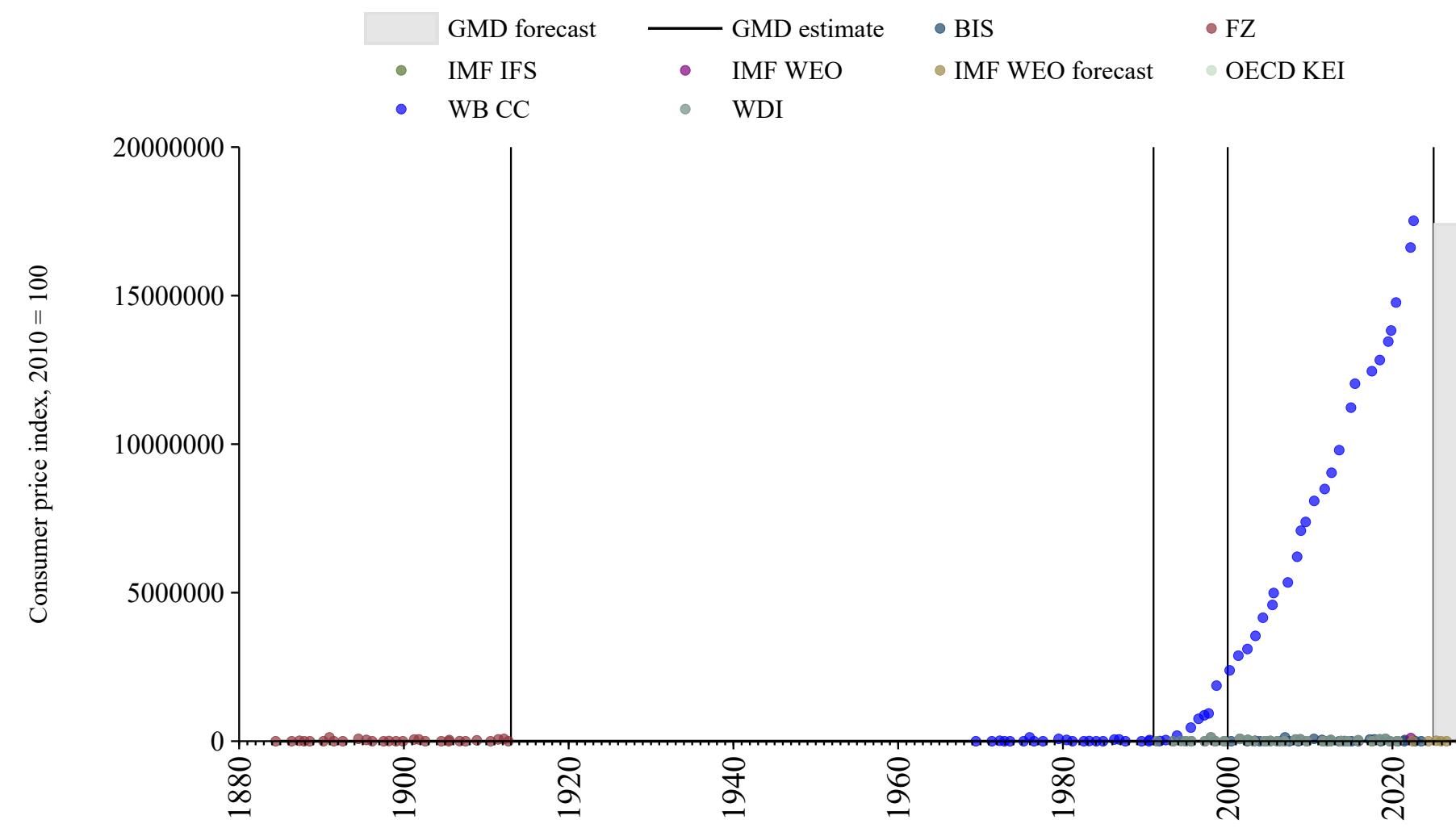
Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1914 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 0%).
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 0%).
Schuler (2015)	1937 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = 0%).
Mitchell (2013)	1942 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 0%).
Ha et al. (2023)	1948 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 0%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 114.6%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.2%).



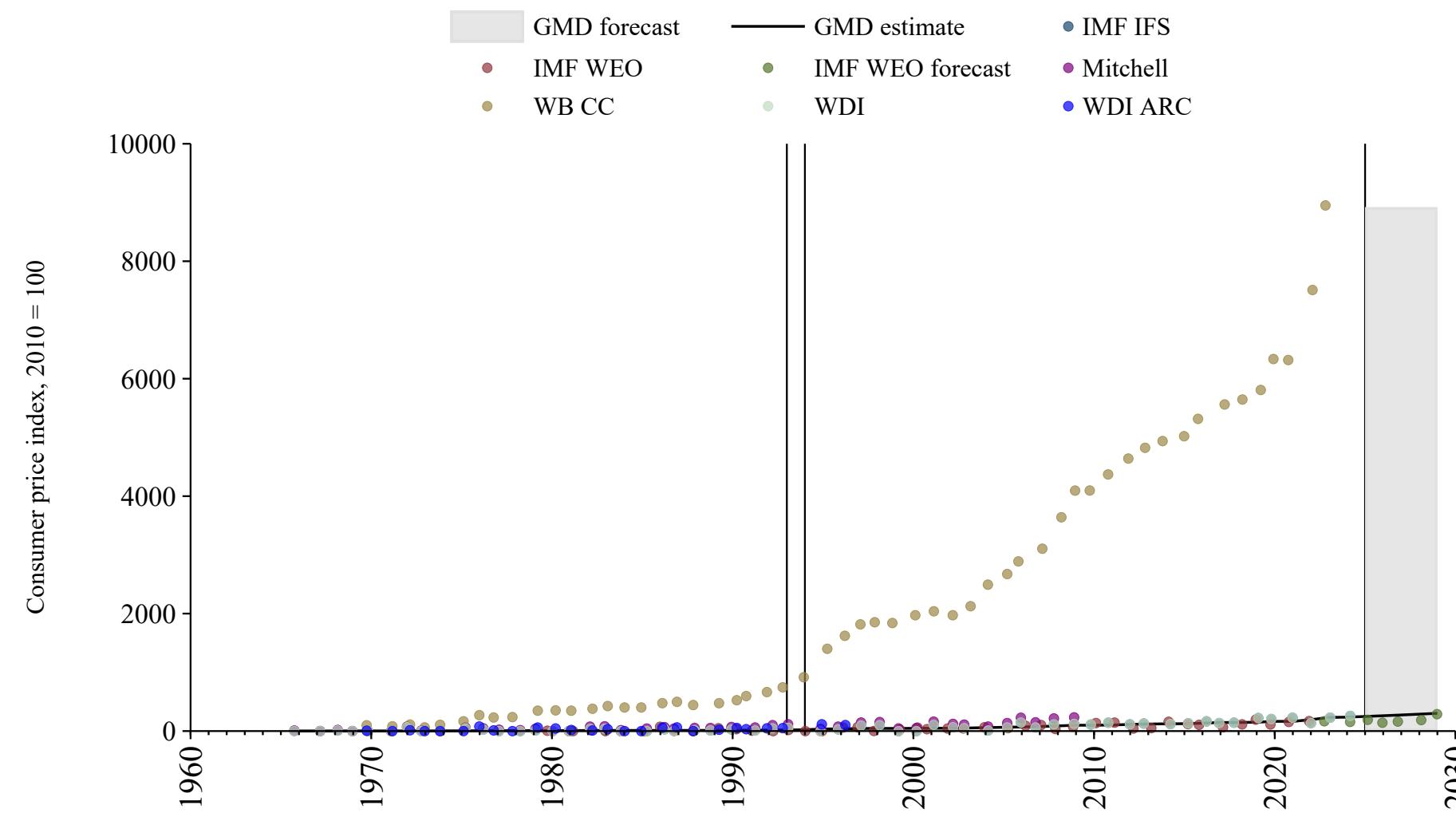
Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1885 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 0%).
Ha et al. (2023)	1914 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 0%).
OECD (2024)	1992 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 151.5%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2001 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 152.3%).



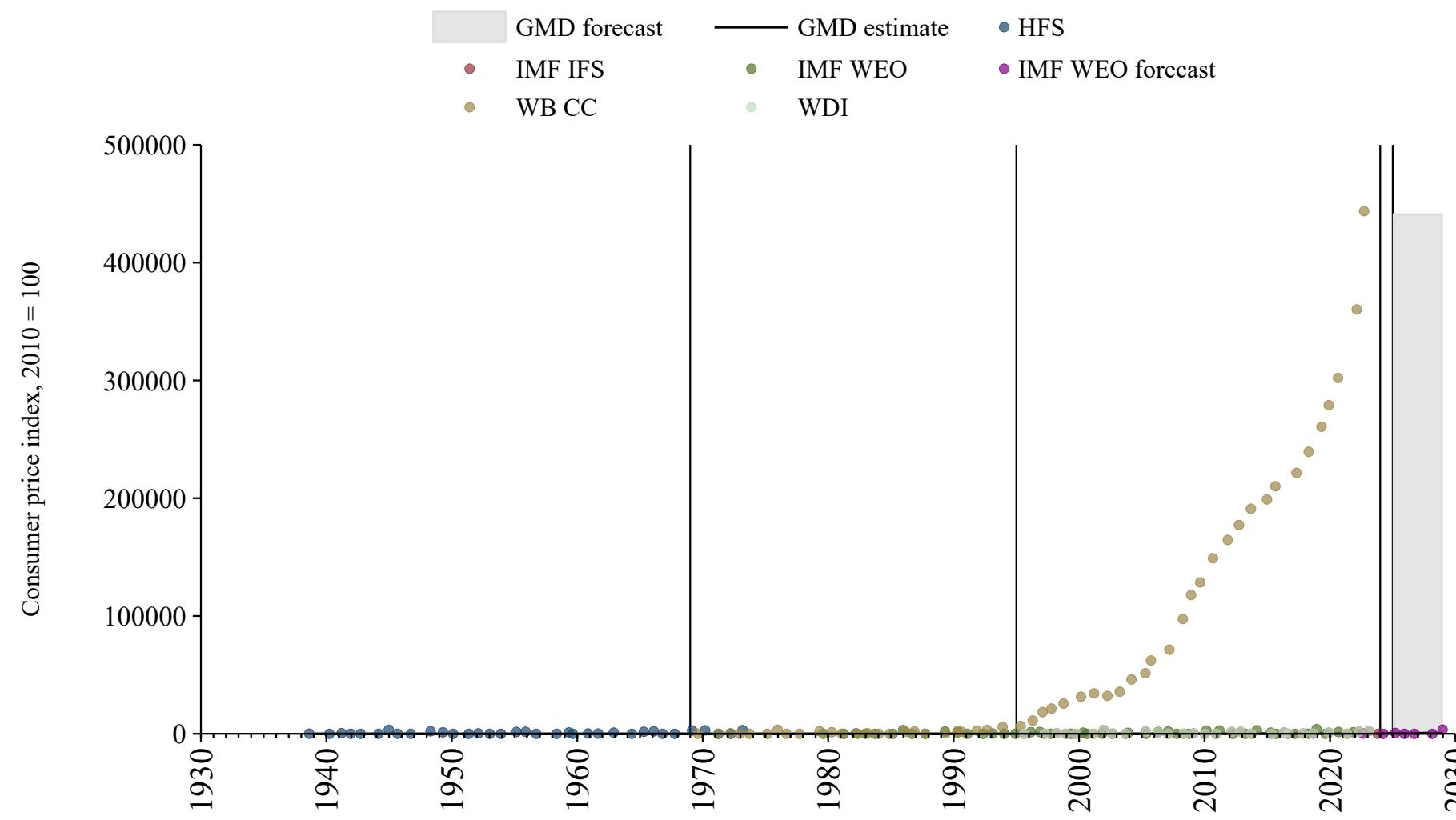
Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1966 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 105.4%).
Ha et al. (2023)	1994 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 2.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 135.1%).



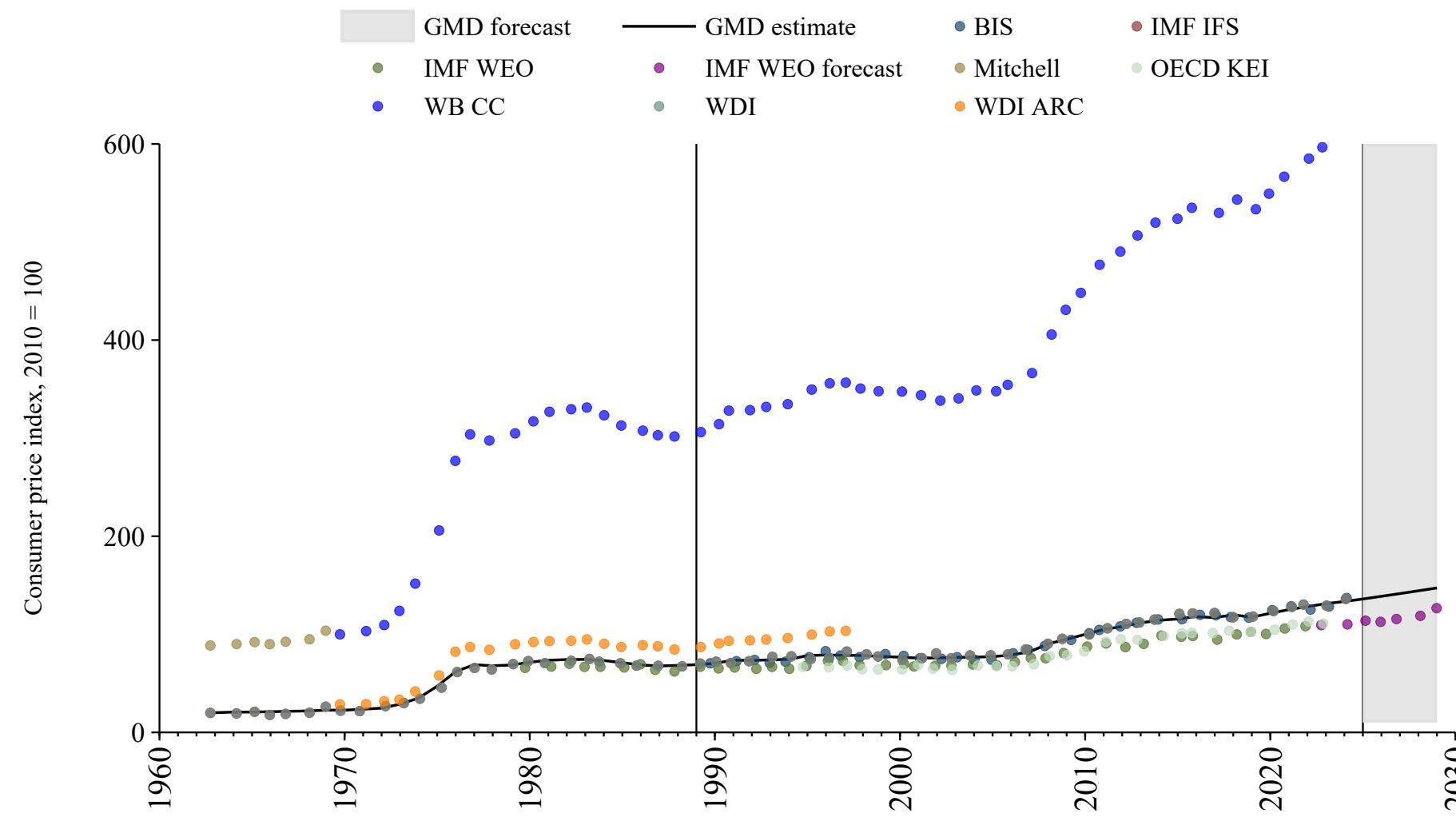
Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1939 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 0%).
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = .1%).
World Bank (2024)	1996 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 152.3%).



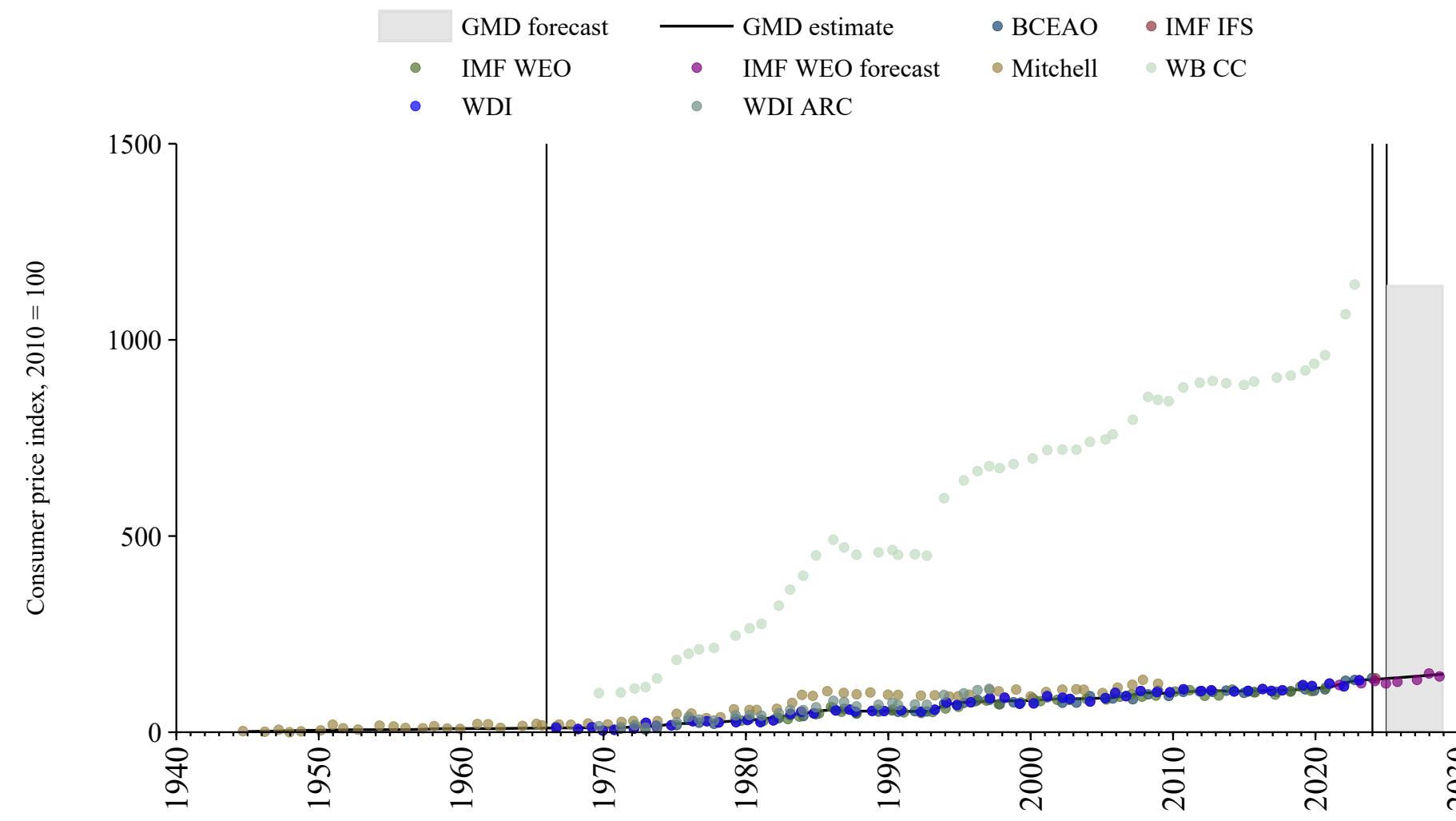
Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1963 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 101%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 119.9%).



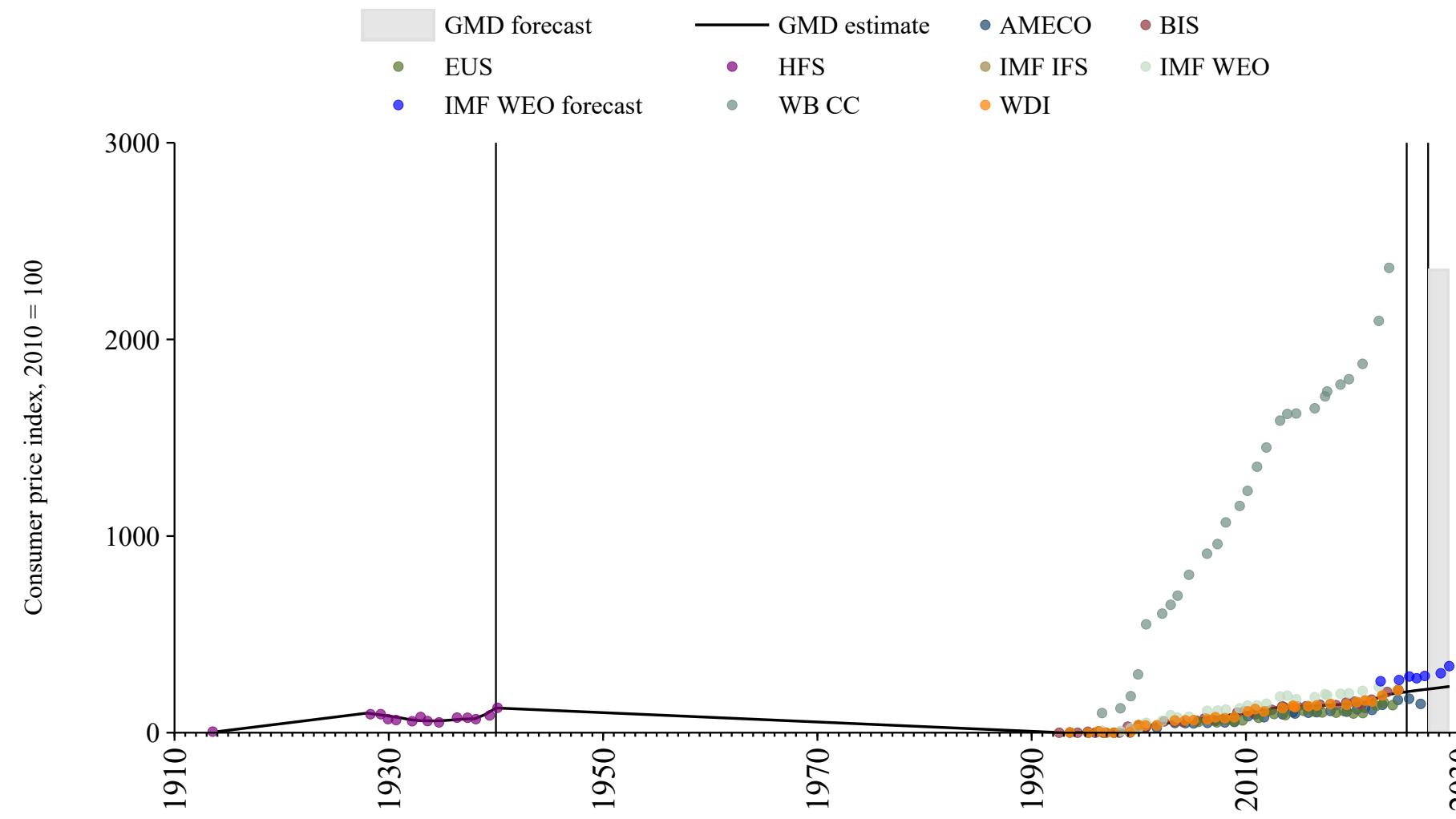
Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 56.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 104.3%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103.6%).



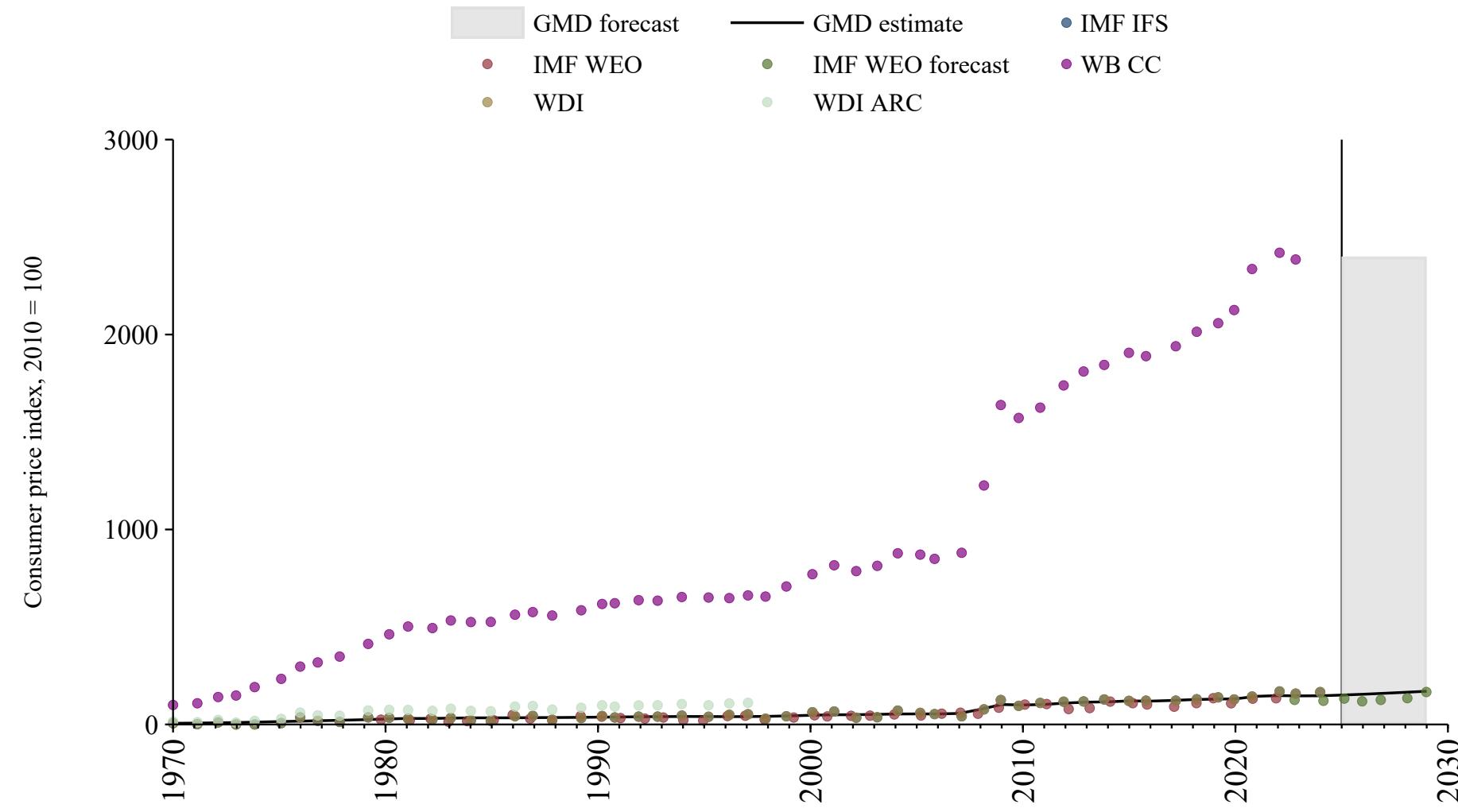
Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1914 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1941 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 133%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 73.6%).



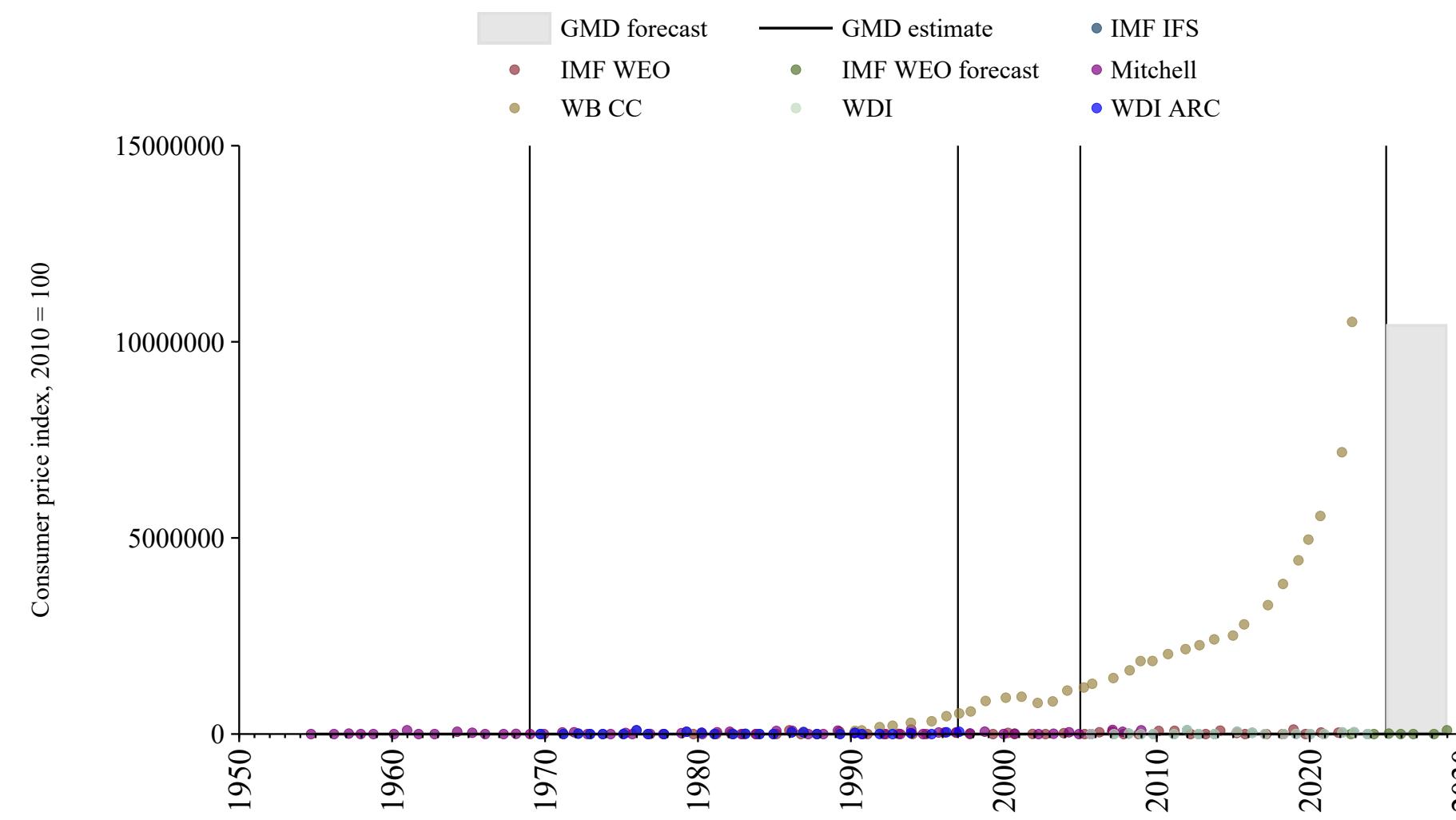
Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 115.6%).



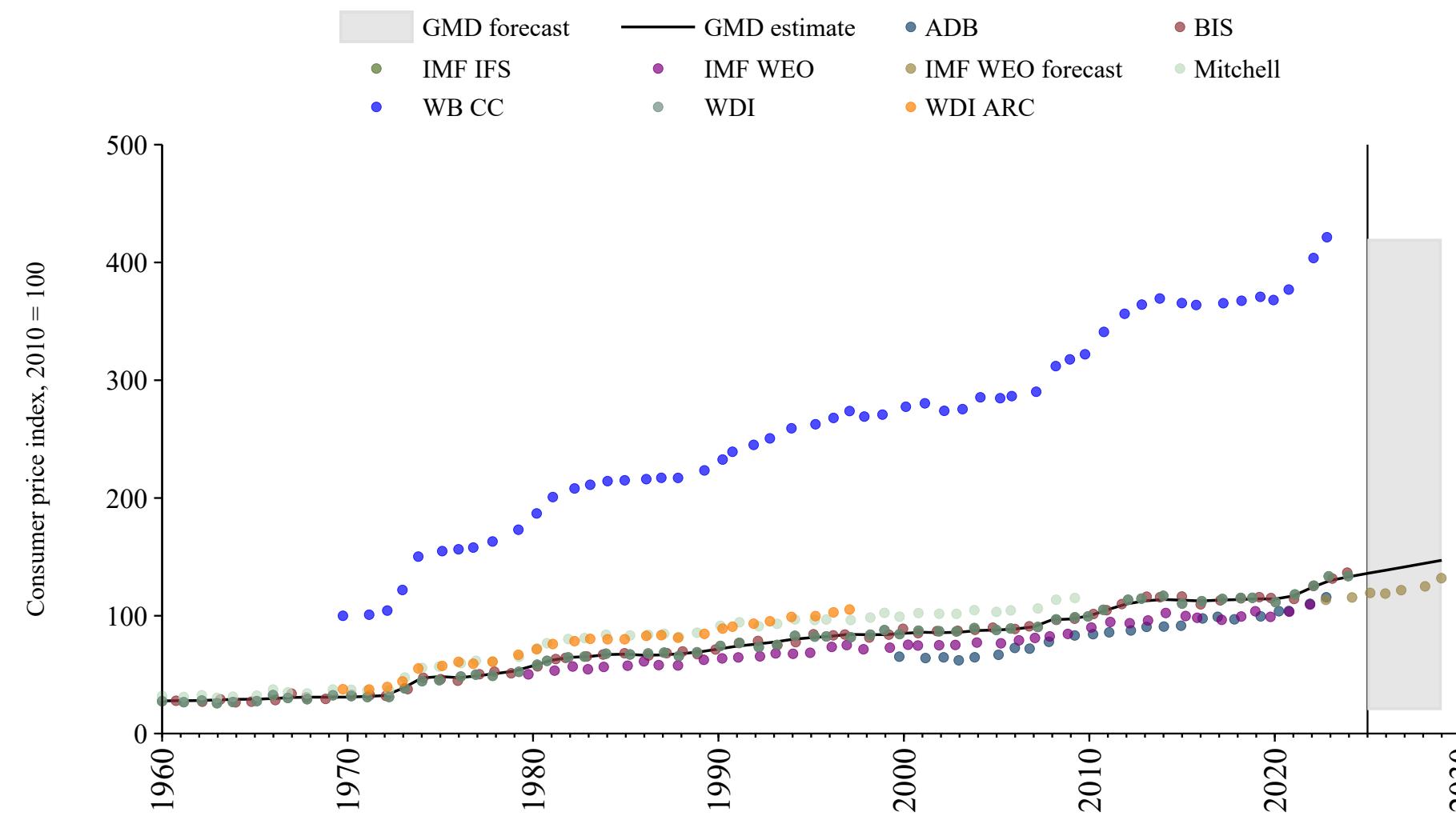
Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 2.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 18.5%).
Ha et al. (2023)	1998 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 0%).
World Bank (2024)	2006 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 299.3%).



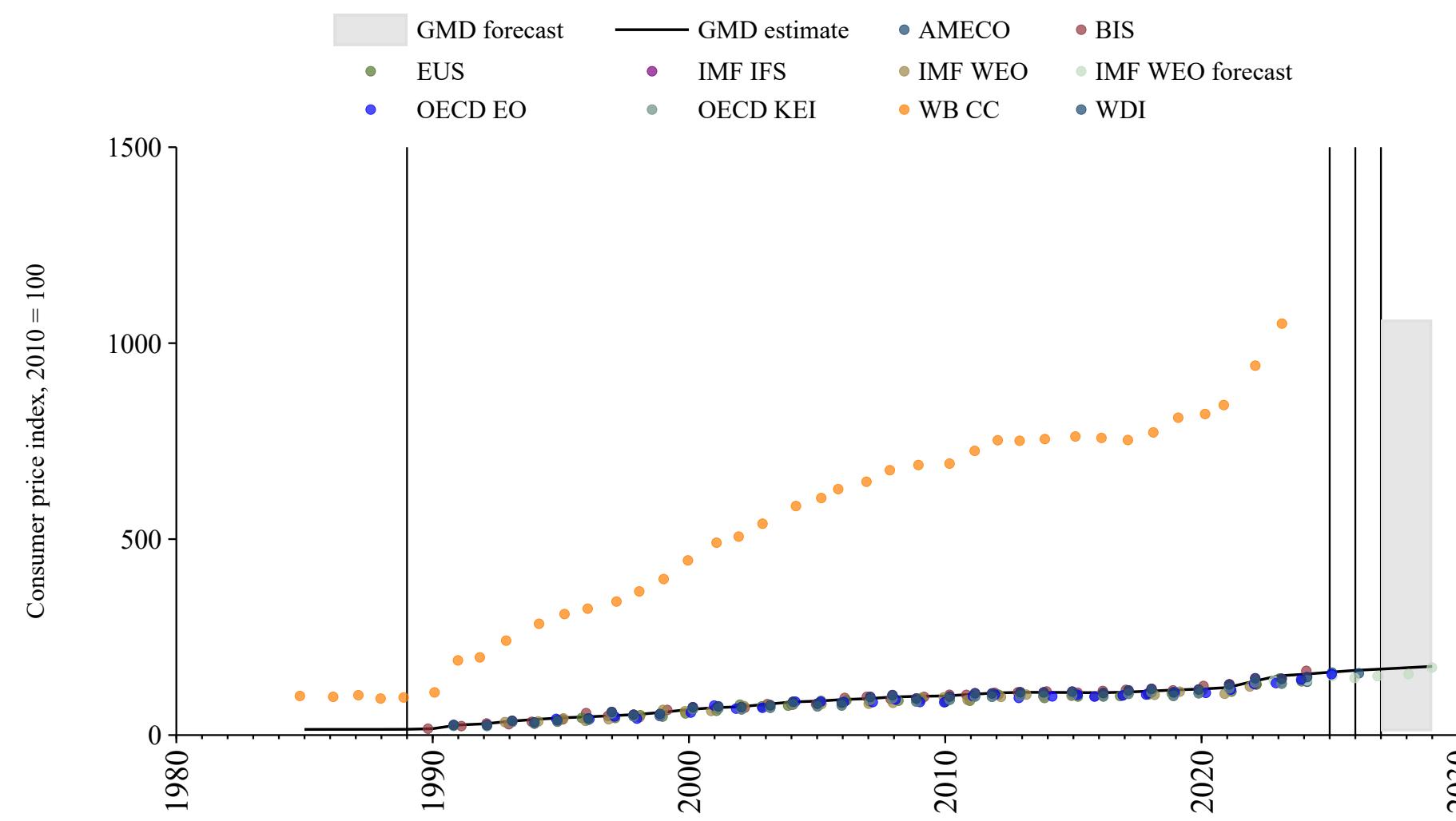
Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 101%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1961 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 114.3%).



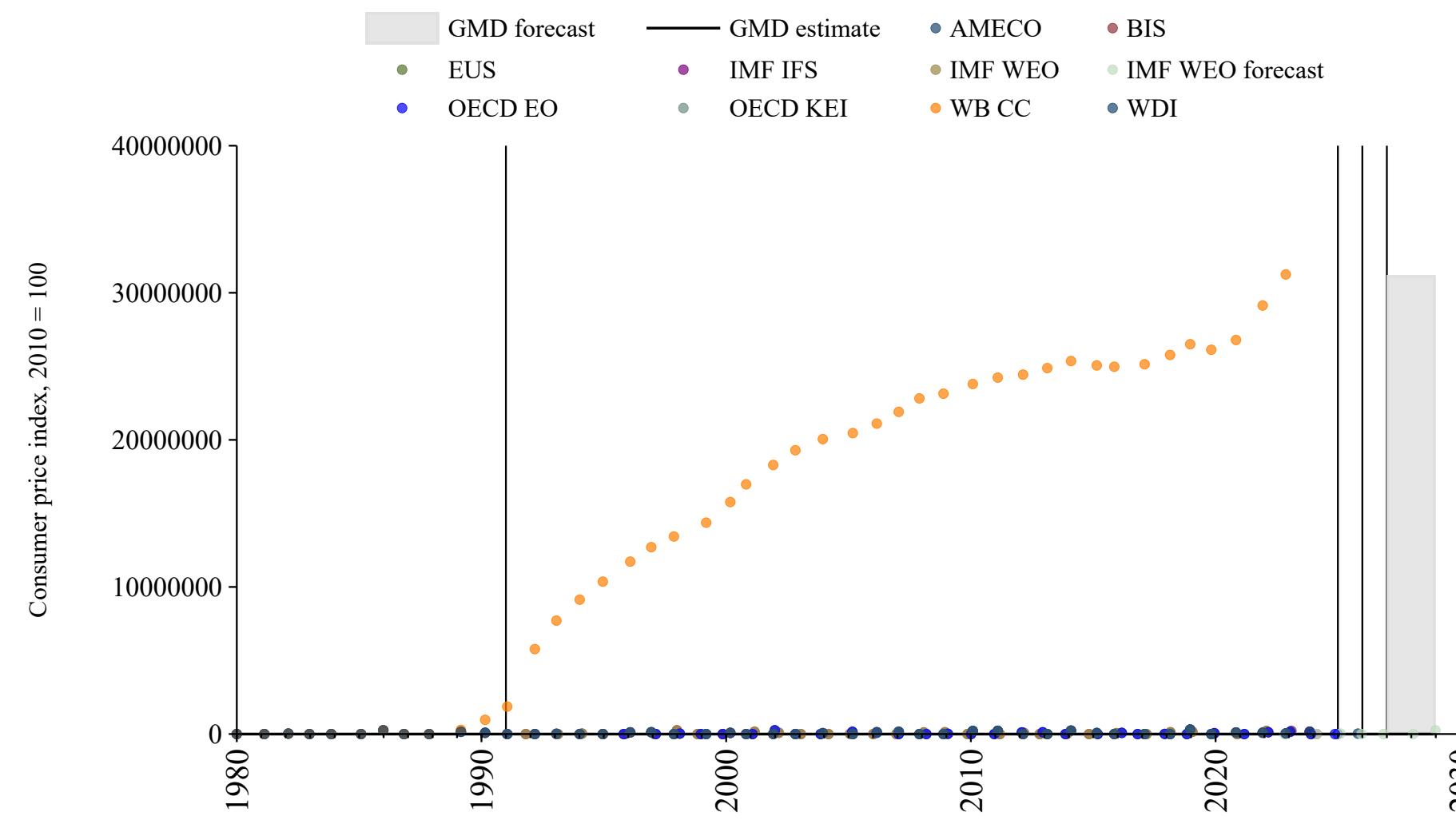
Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1985 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 14.5%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 108.7%).
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 106.5%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 107.6%).



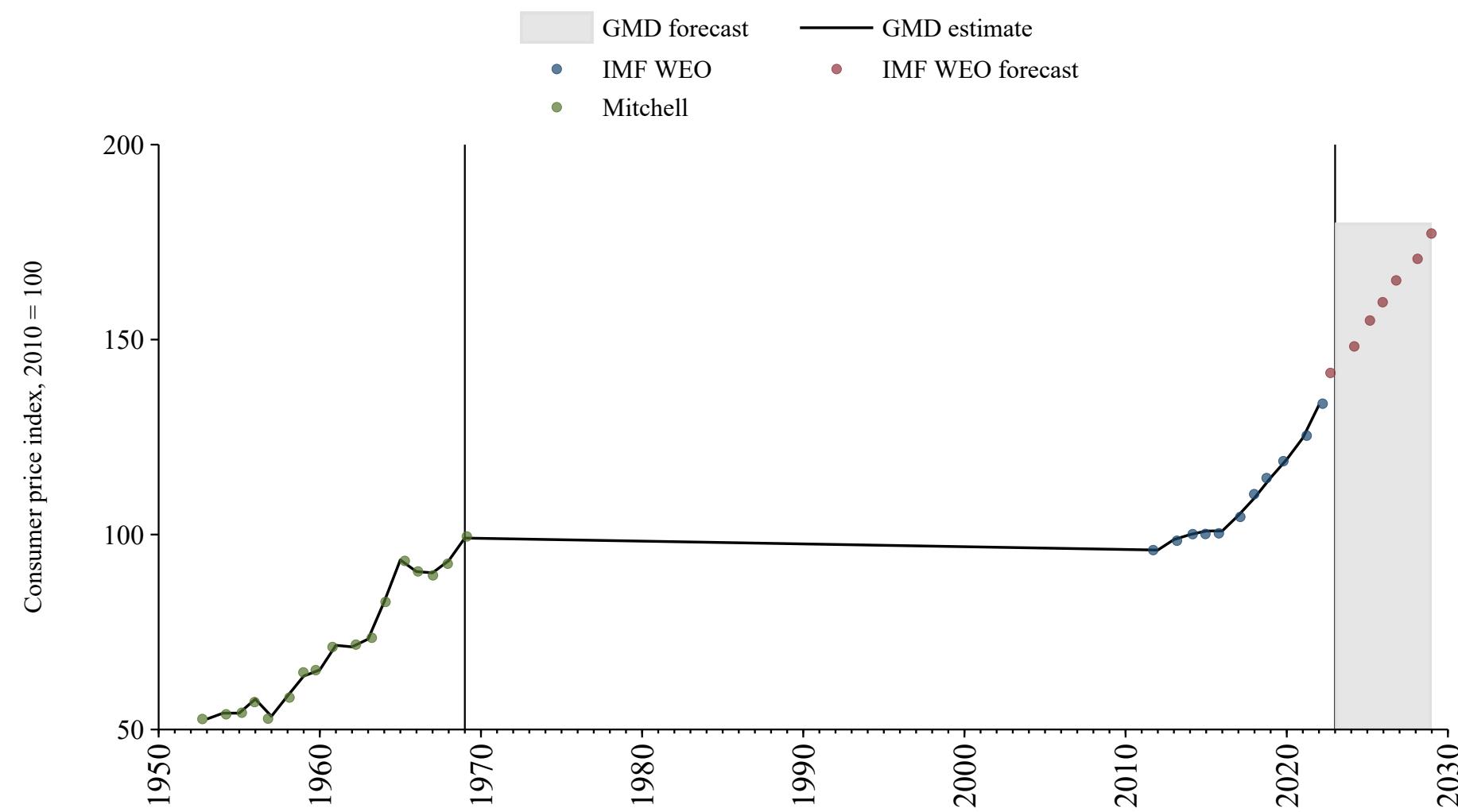
Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024)	1980 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 105.9%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1992 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 97.8%).
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 106%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 106.7%).



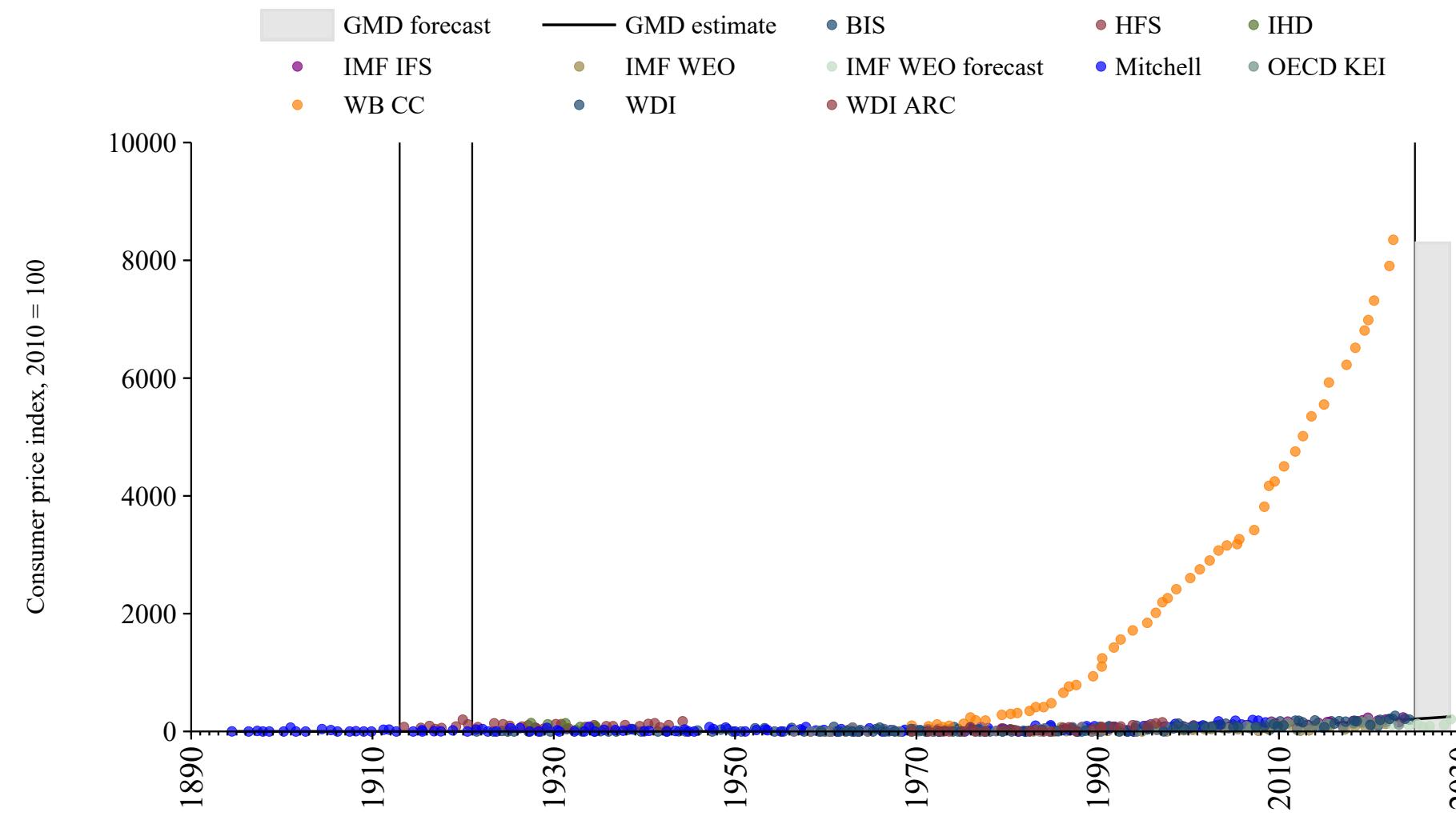
Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
WEO (2024a)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



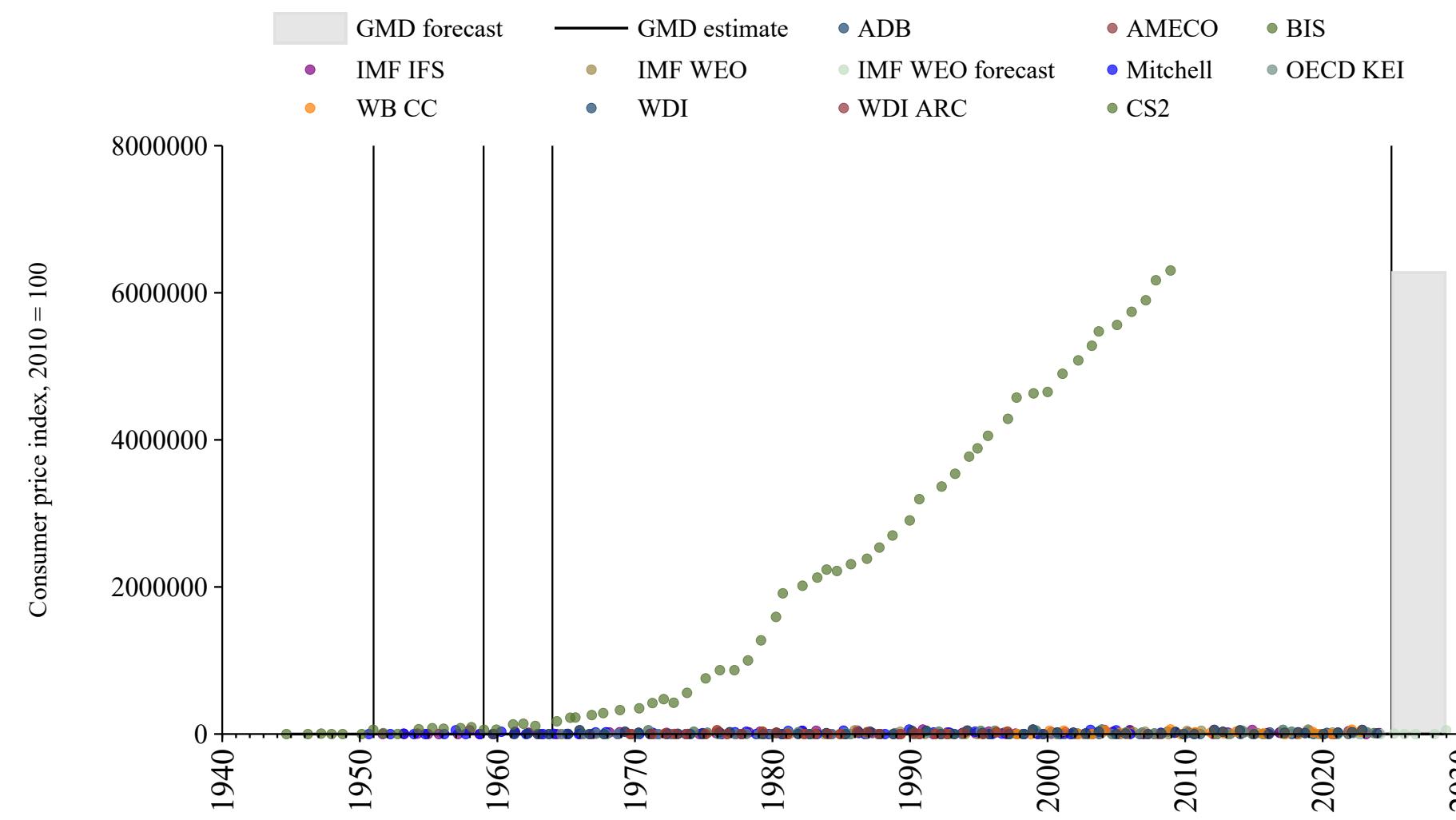
South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1895 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 33.1%).
Schuler (2015)	1914 - 1921	Spliced using overlapping data in 1922: (ratio = .8%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1922 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 175.2%).



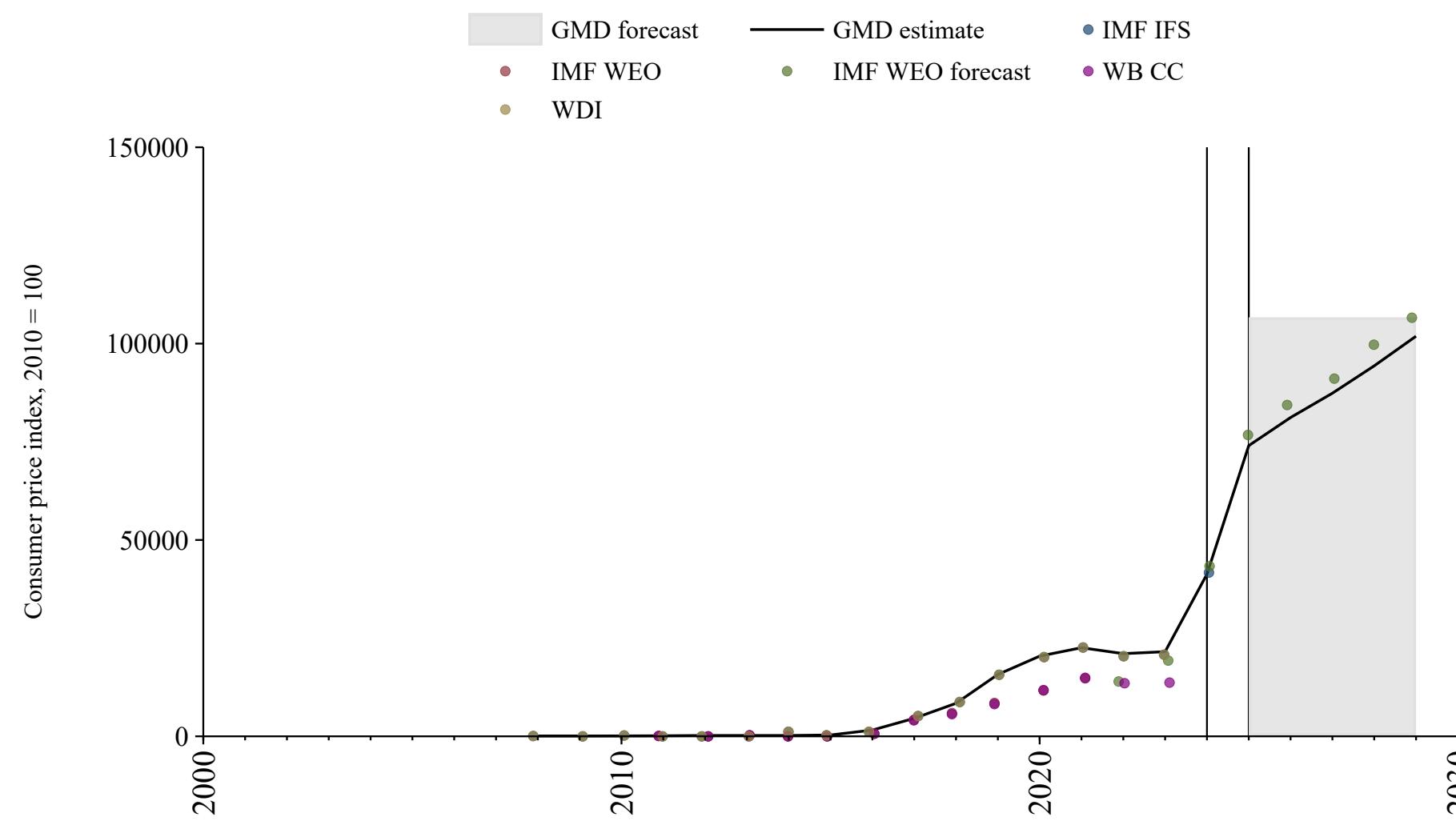
South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Cha et al. (2022)	1945 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 0%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1965 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 115.6%).



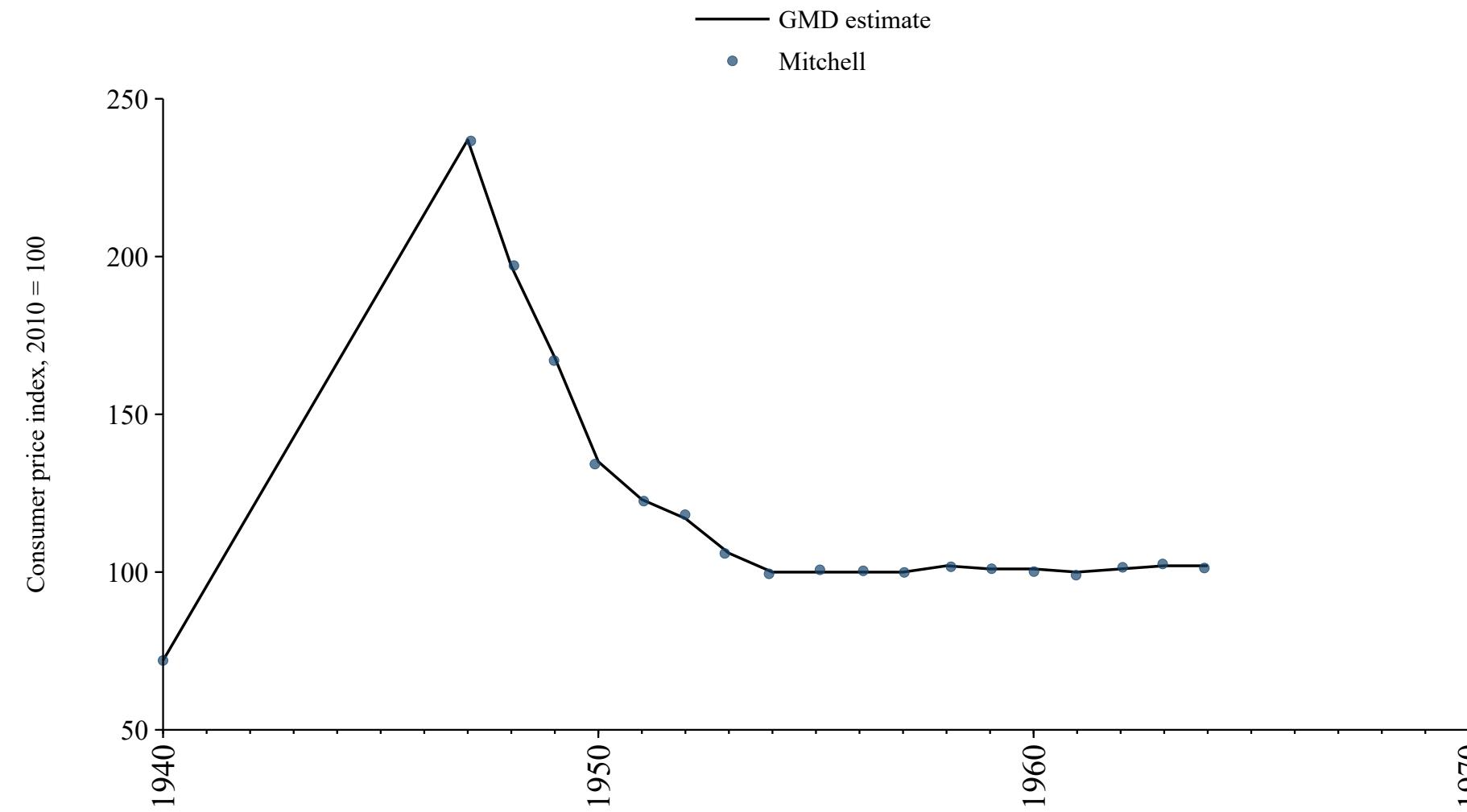
South Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 95.5%)



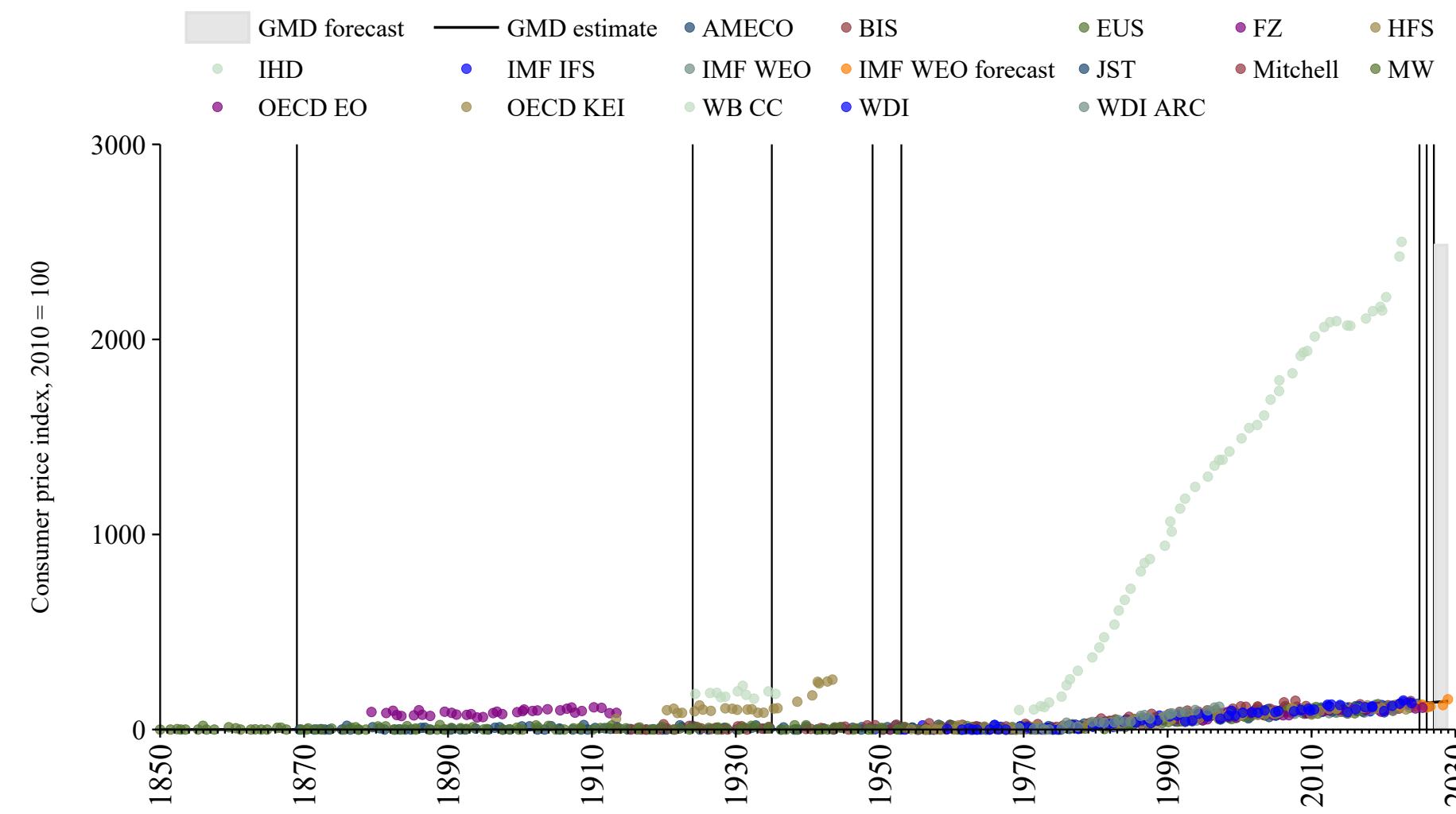
Soviet Union

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965.



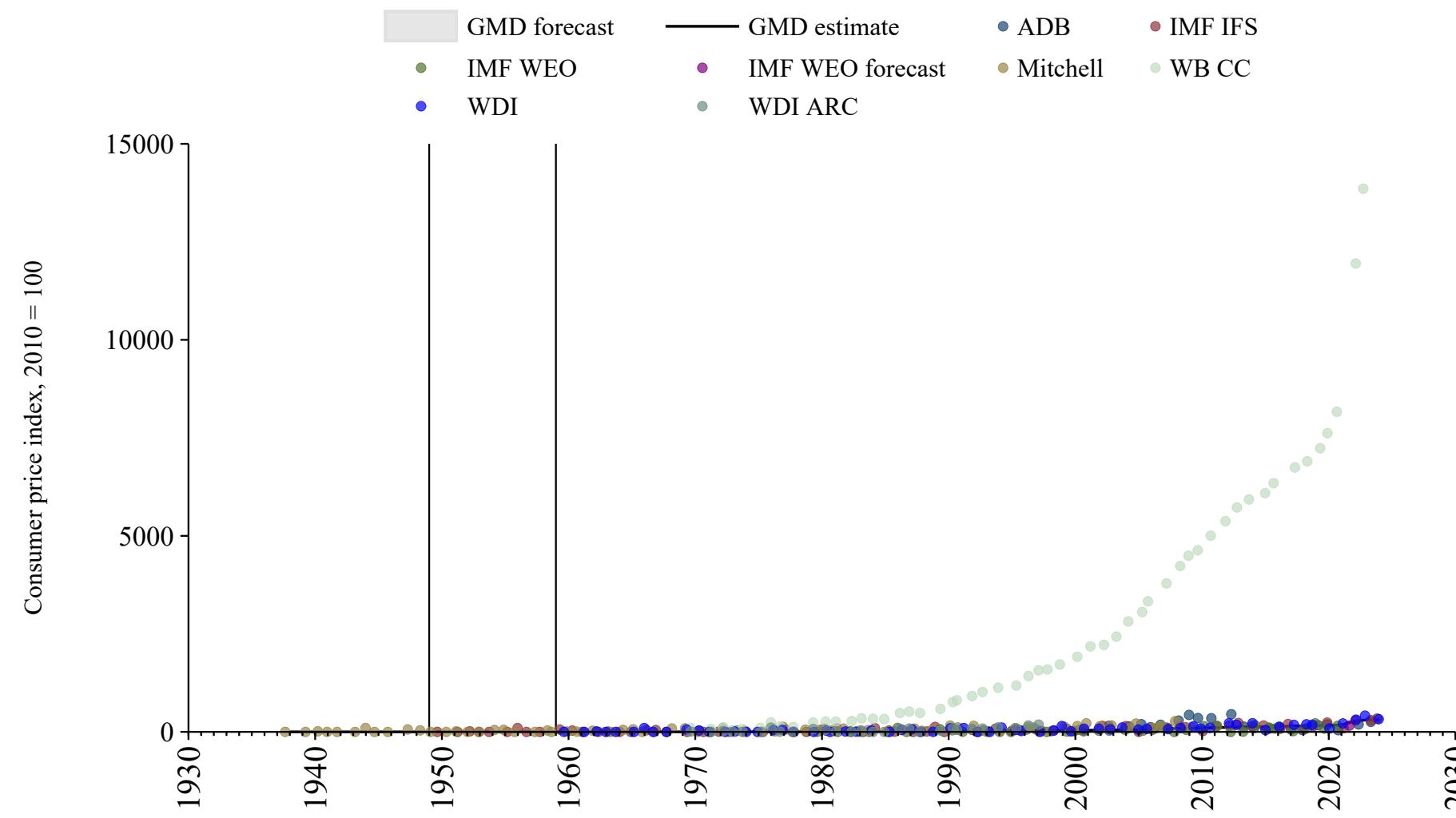
Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1850 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 103.9%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 99.2%).
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = .2%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1936 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = 100.1%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1954 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 106.5%).
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 106.6%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 107.1%).



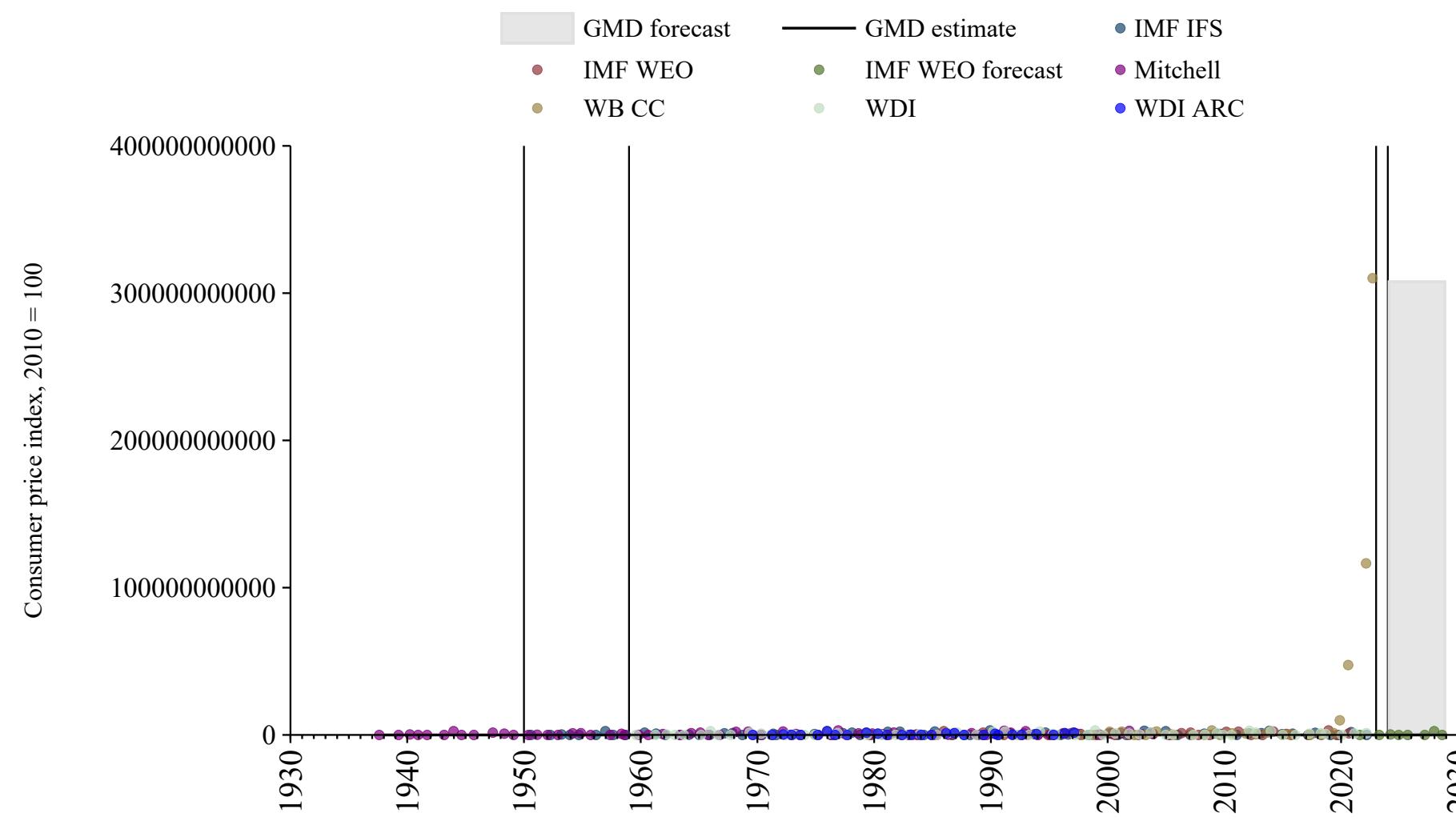
Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1938 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 24.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



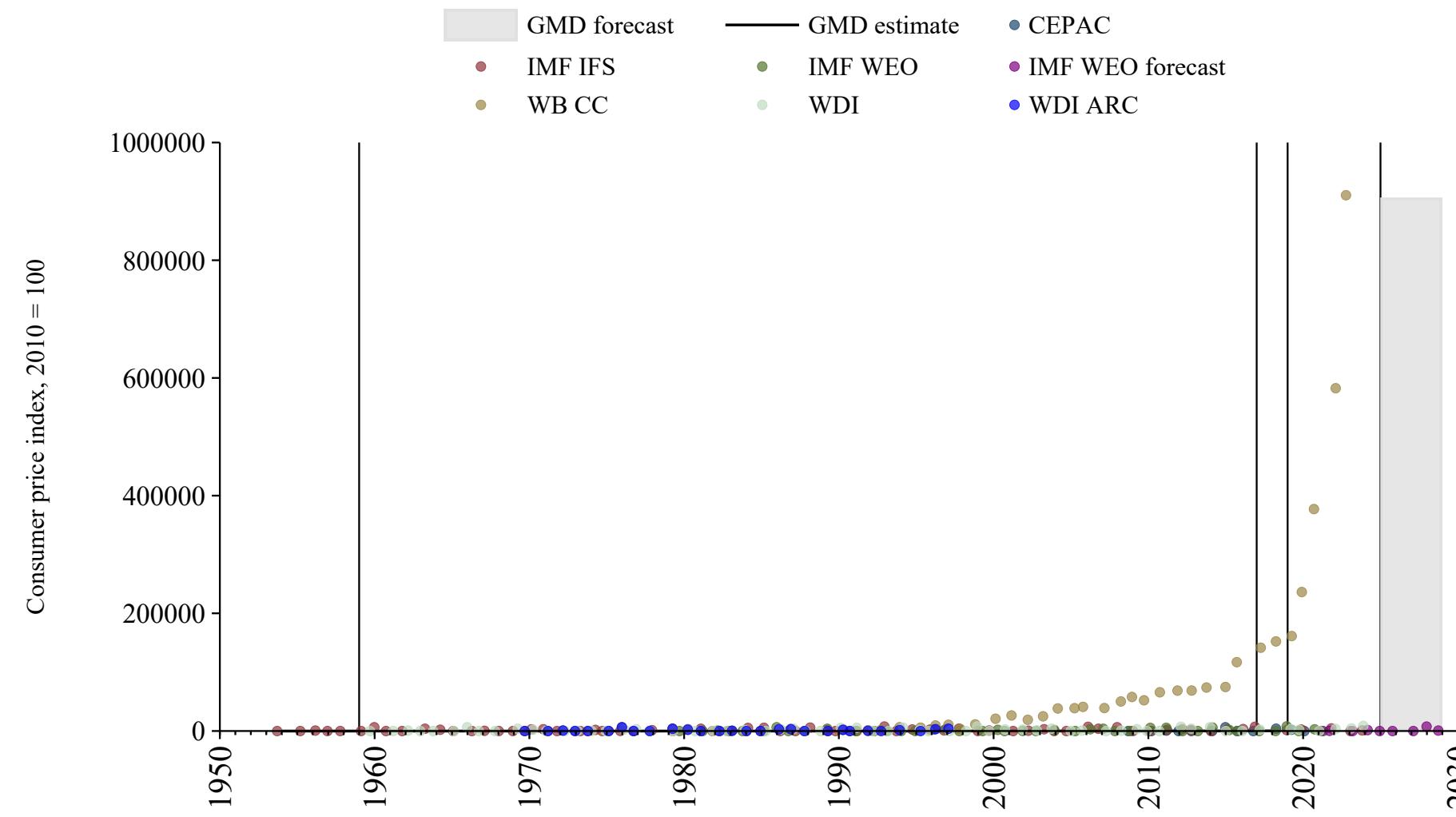
Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1938 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = .2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Ha et al. (2023)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 0%).
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 106.6%)



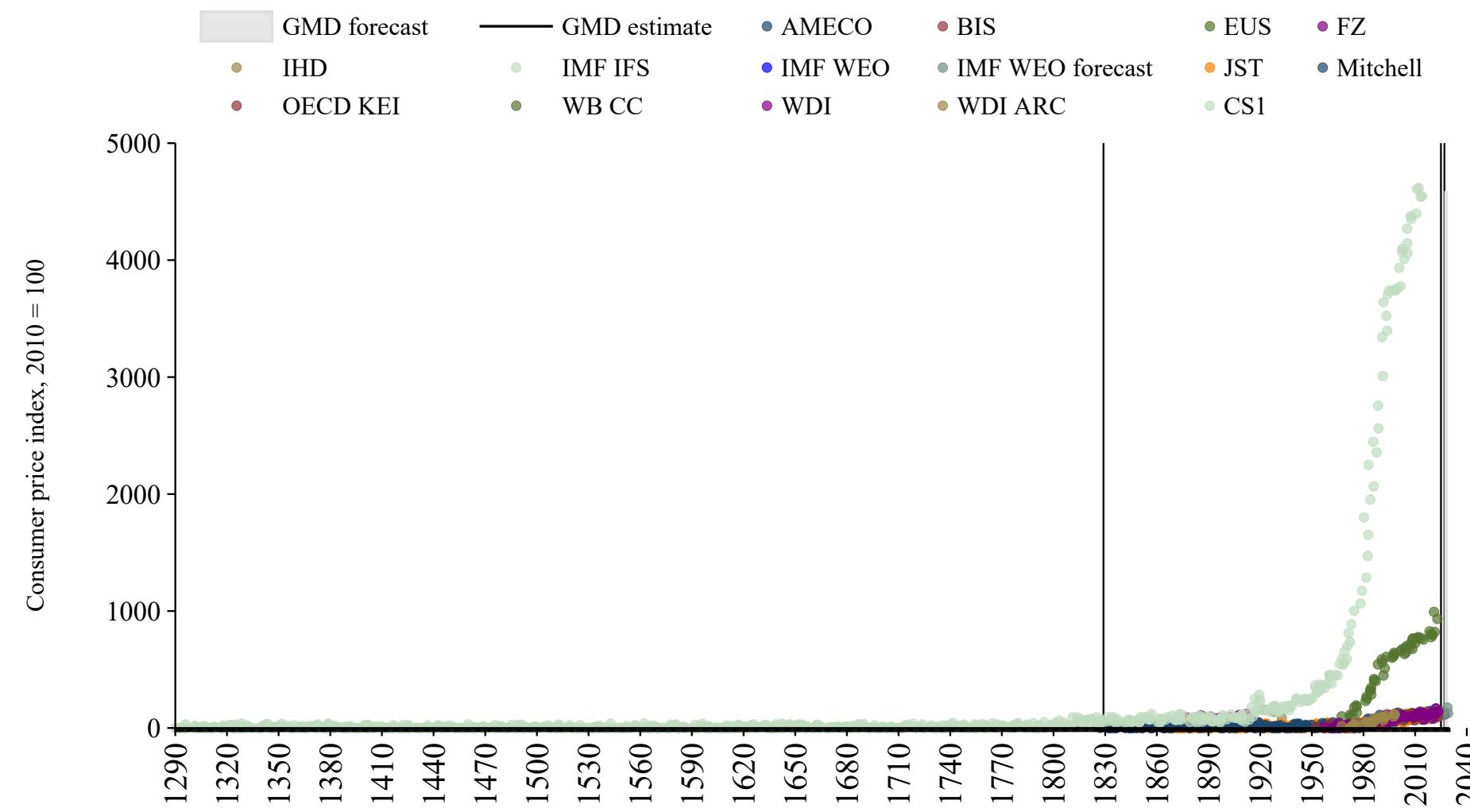
Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1954 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 53754.1%)
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018: (ratio = 53754.1%)
Ha et al. (2023)	2018 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
World Bank (2024)	2019 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = .%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



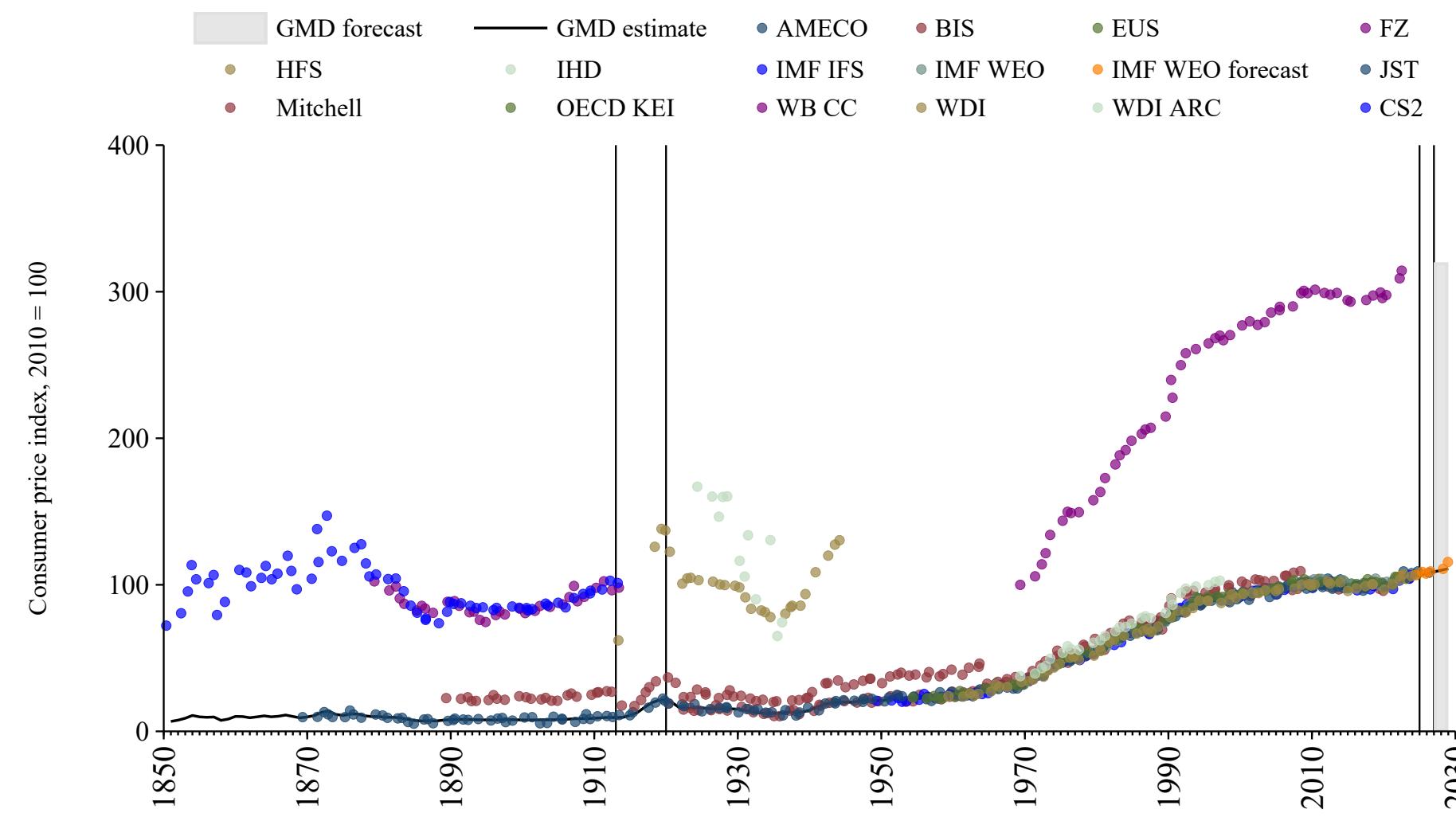
Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Krantz	1290 - 1829	Spliced using overlapping data in 1830: (ratio = 2.5%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1830 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 103.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104.5%).



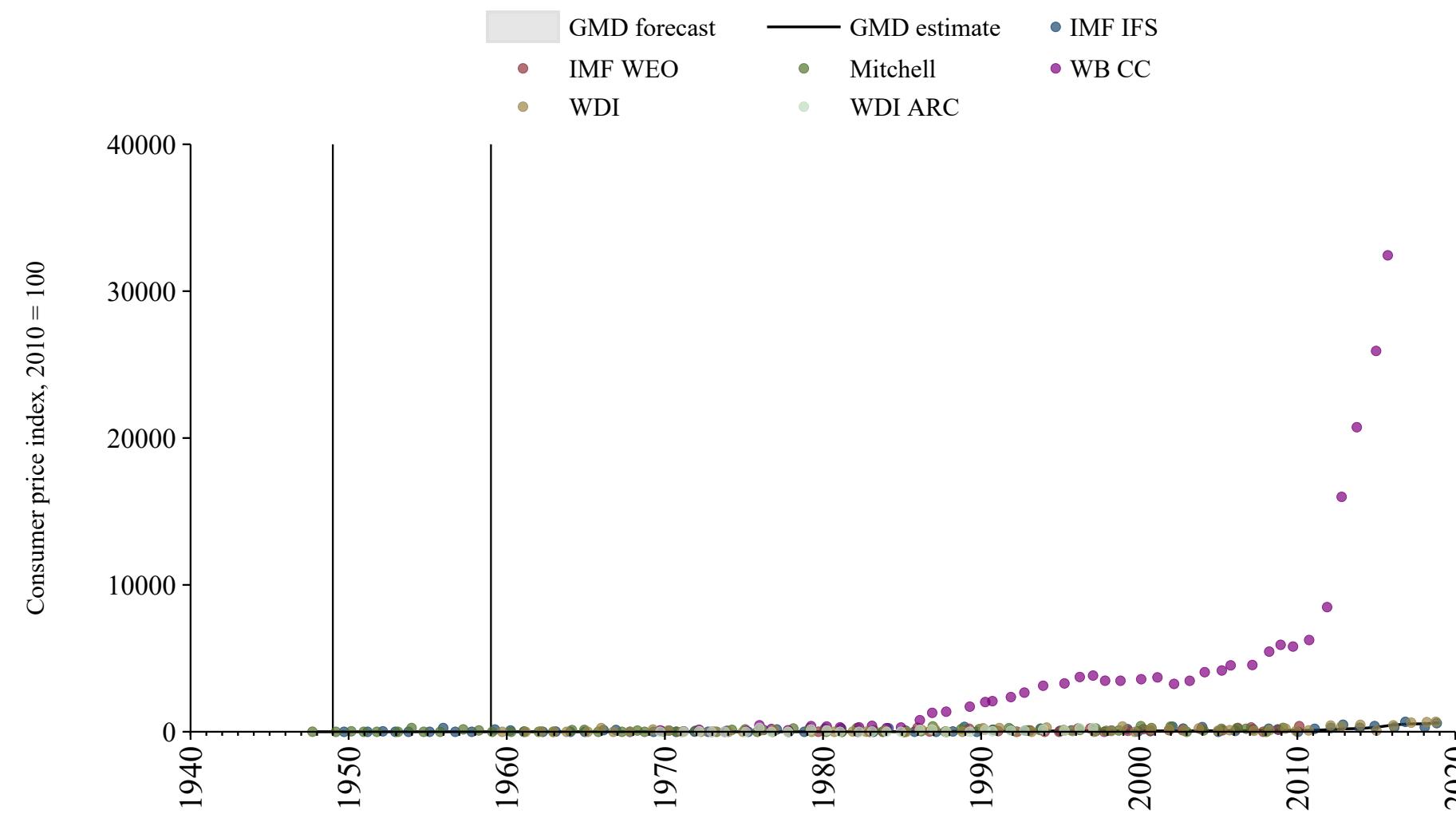
Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
HSSO (2012)	1851 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 9.4%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1914 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = 100.4%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1921 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.2%).



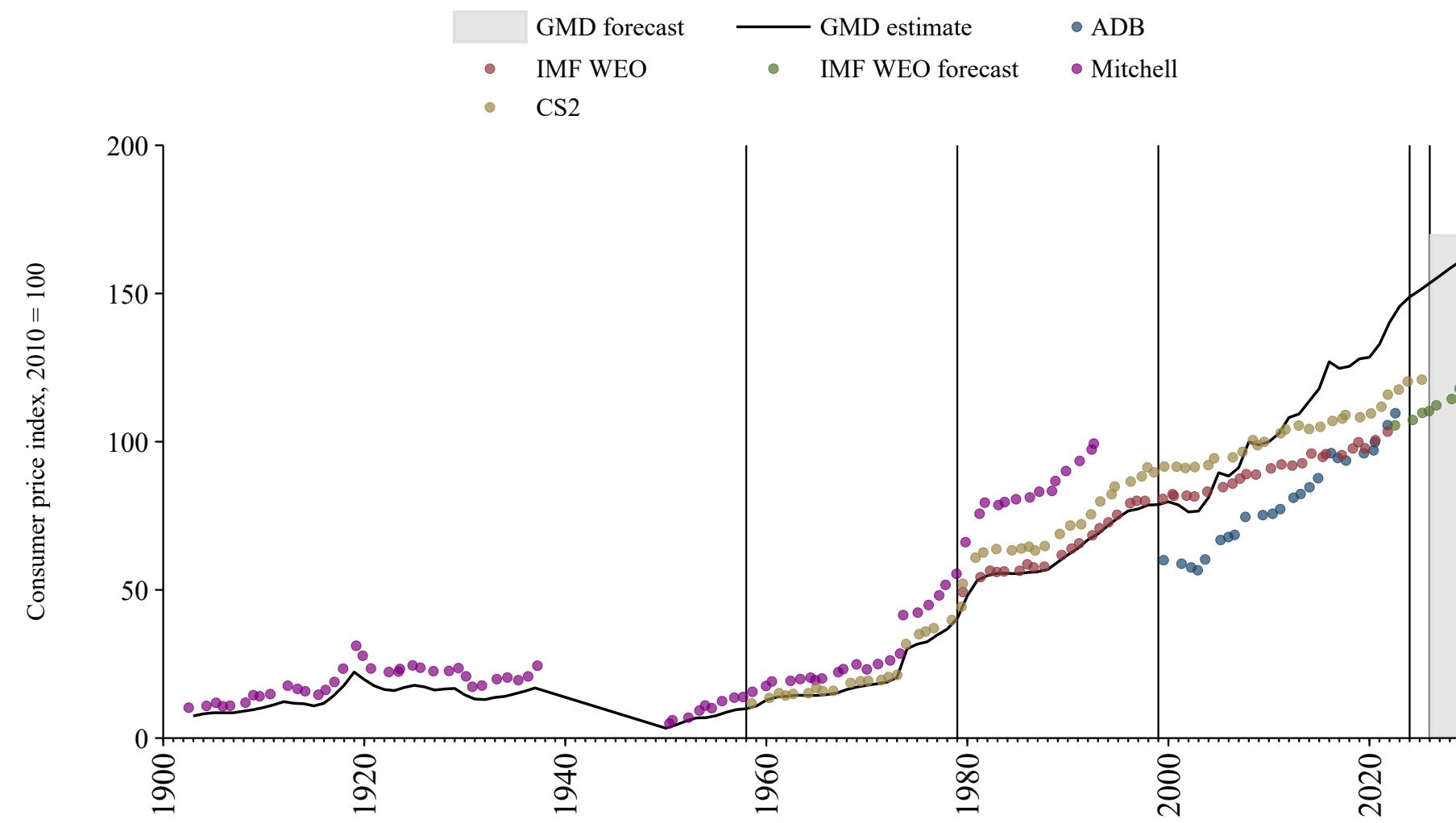
Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 27.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



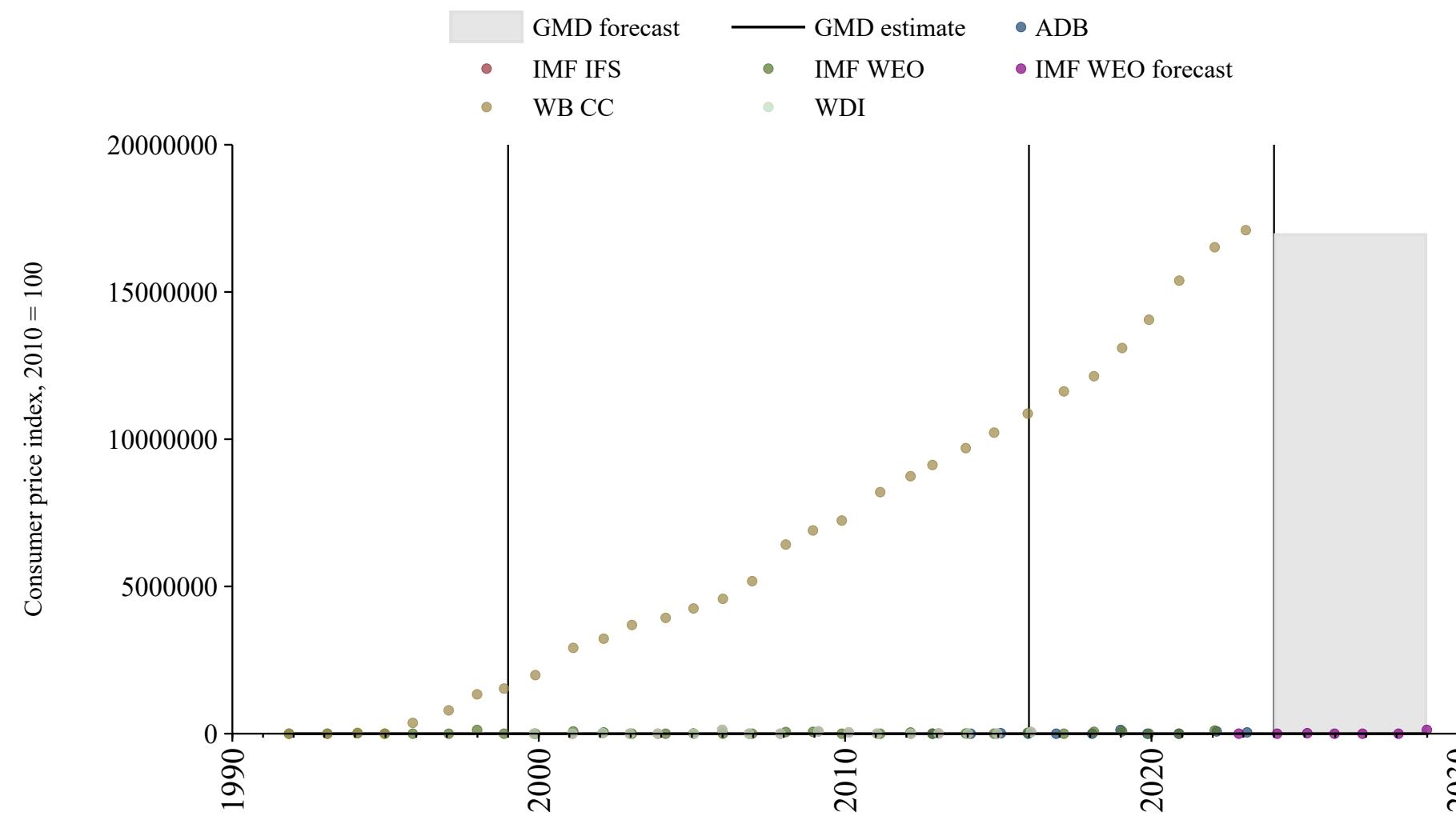
Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1903 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 54.8%).
Taiwan Statistical Office (2025)	1959 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 69.1%).
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 73.3%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Taiwan Statistical Office (2025)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 93.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103.8%).



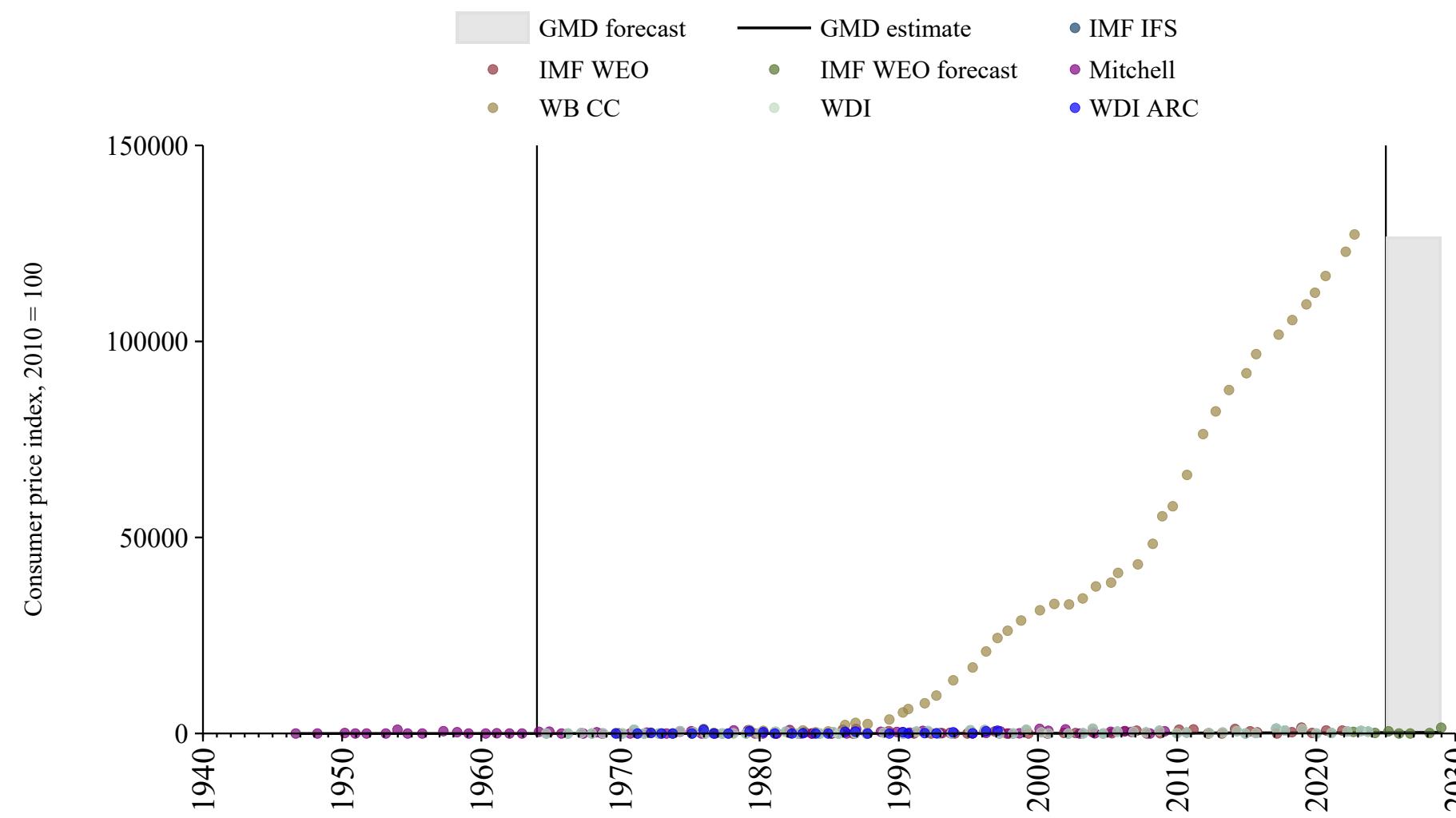
Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1992 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 0%).
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 71.7%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2017 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 5.2%).



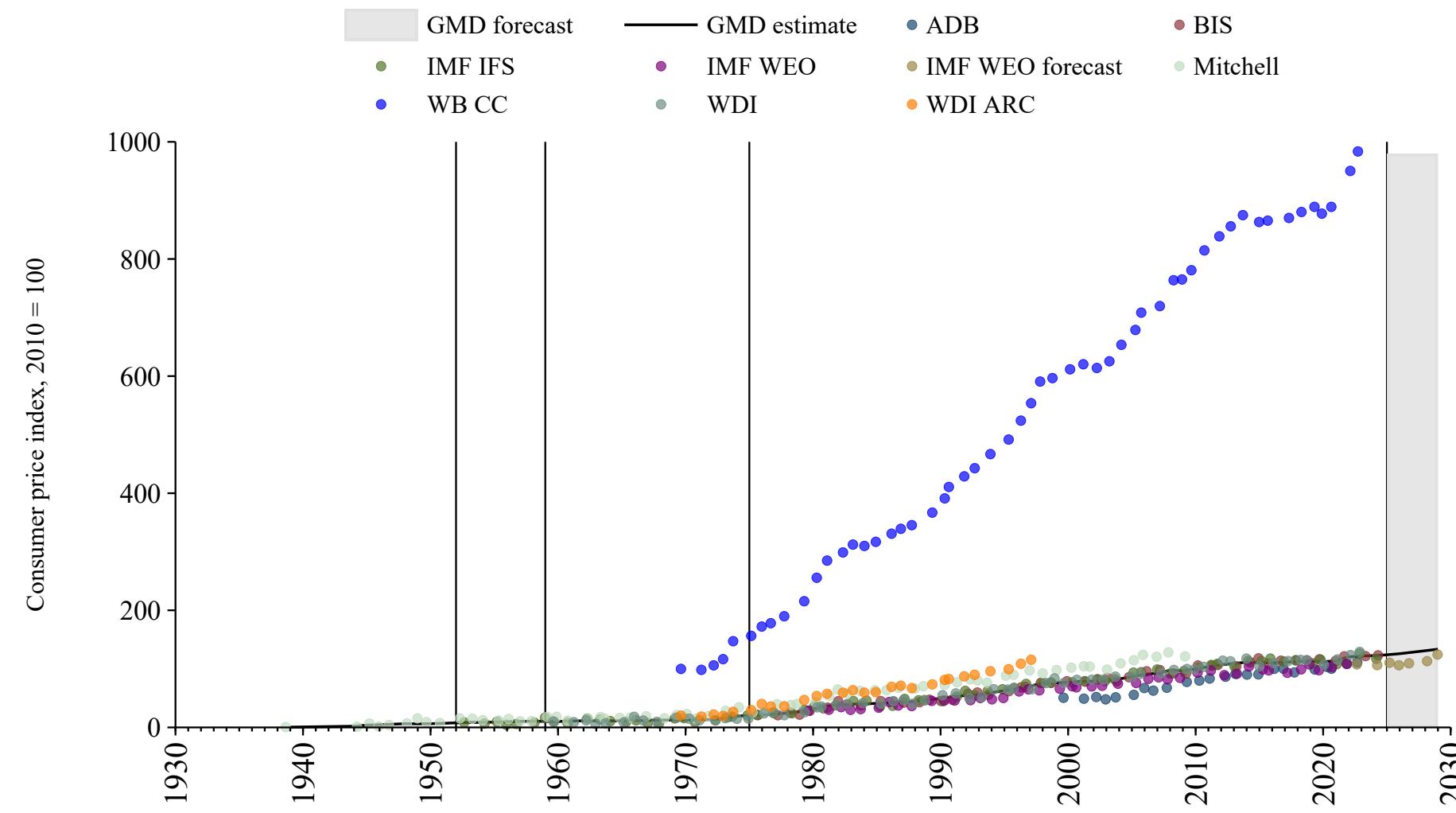
Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 9.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 52.6%).



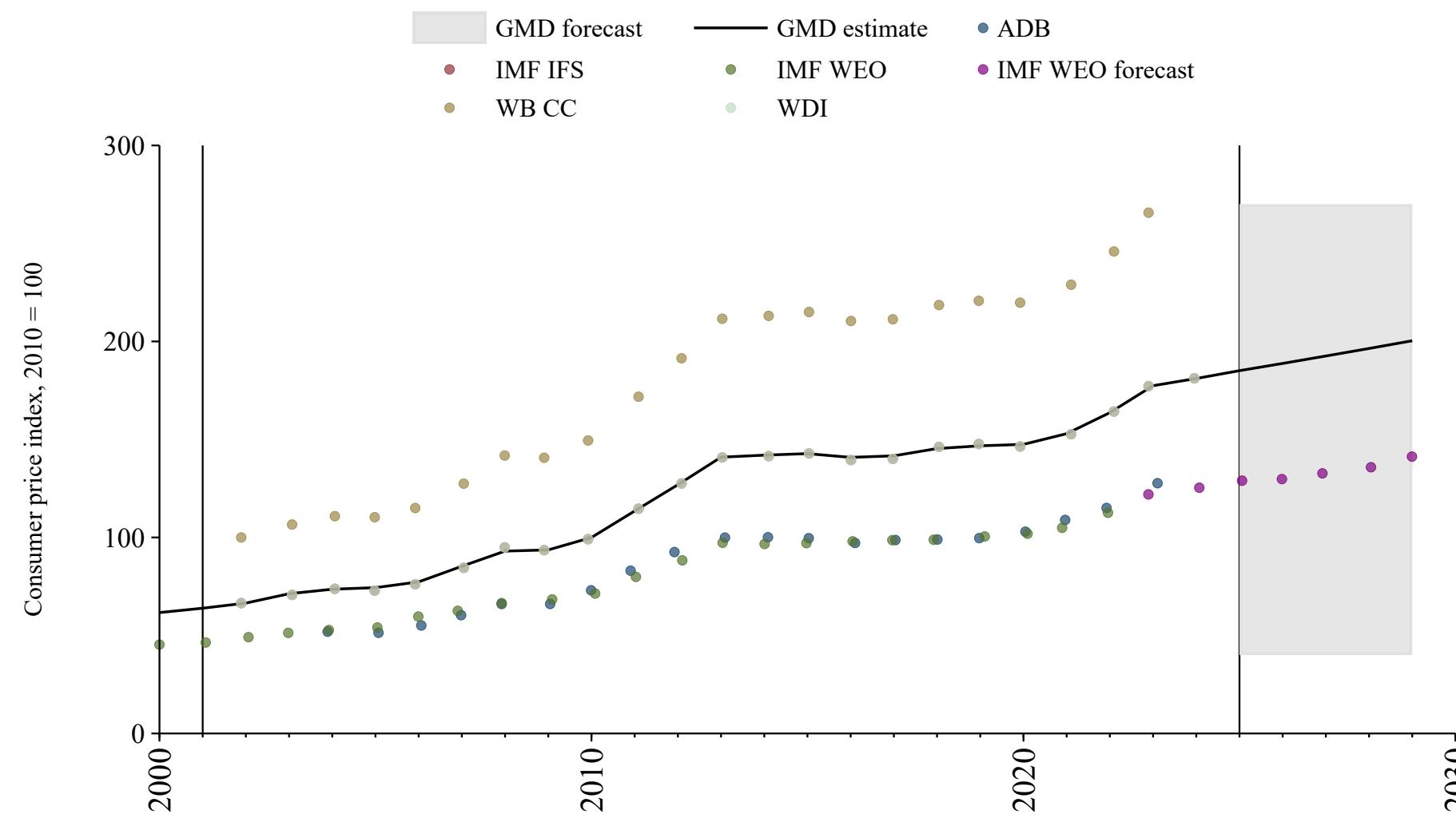
Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 67.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1953 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%)
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 100.1%)
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1976 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 113.1%)



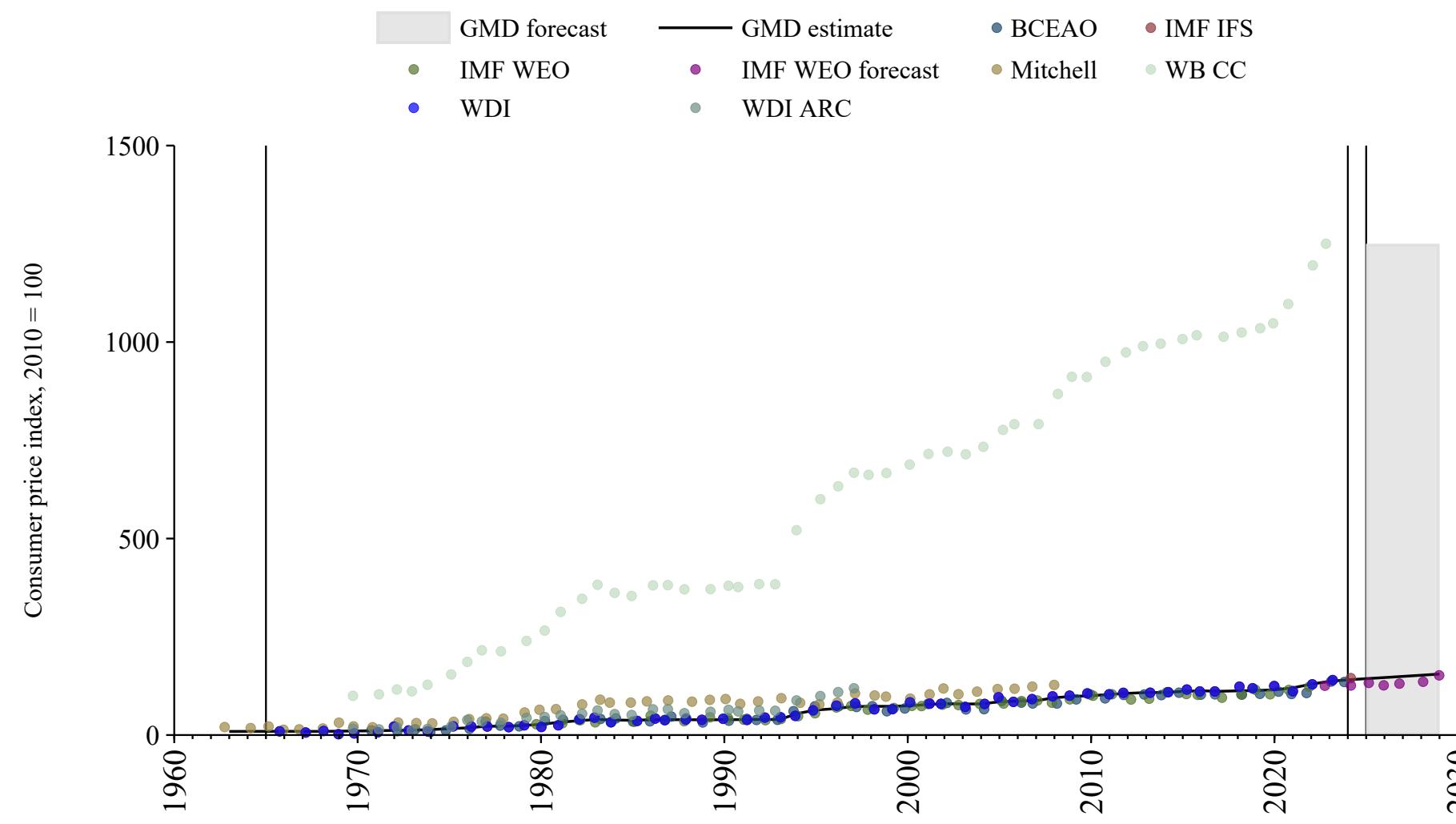
Timor-Leste

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	2000 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 136%).
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 143.8%).



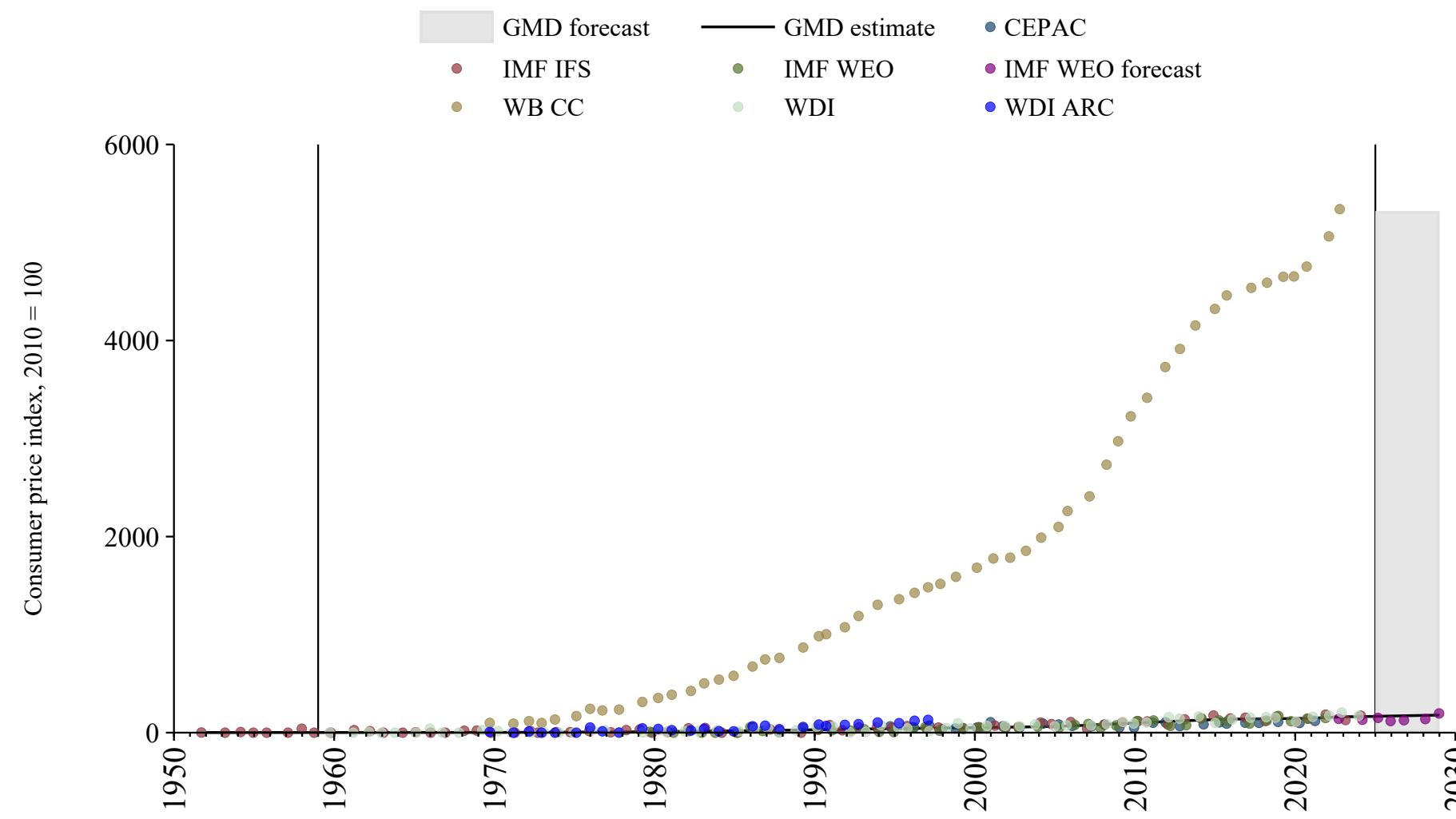
Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1963 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 45.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1966 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 108.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 109%).



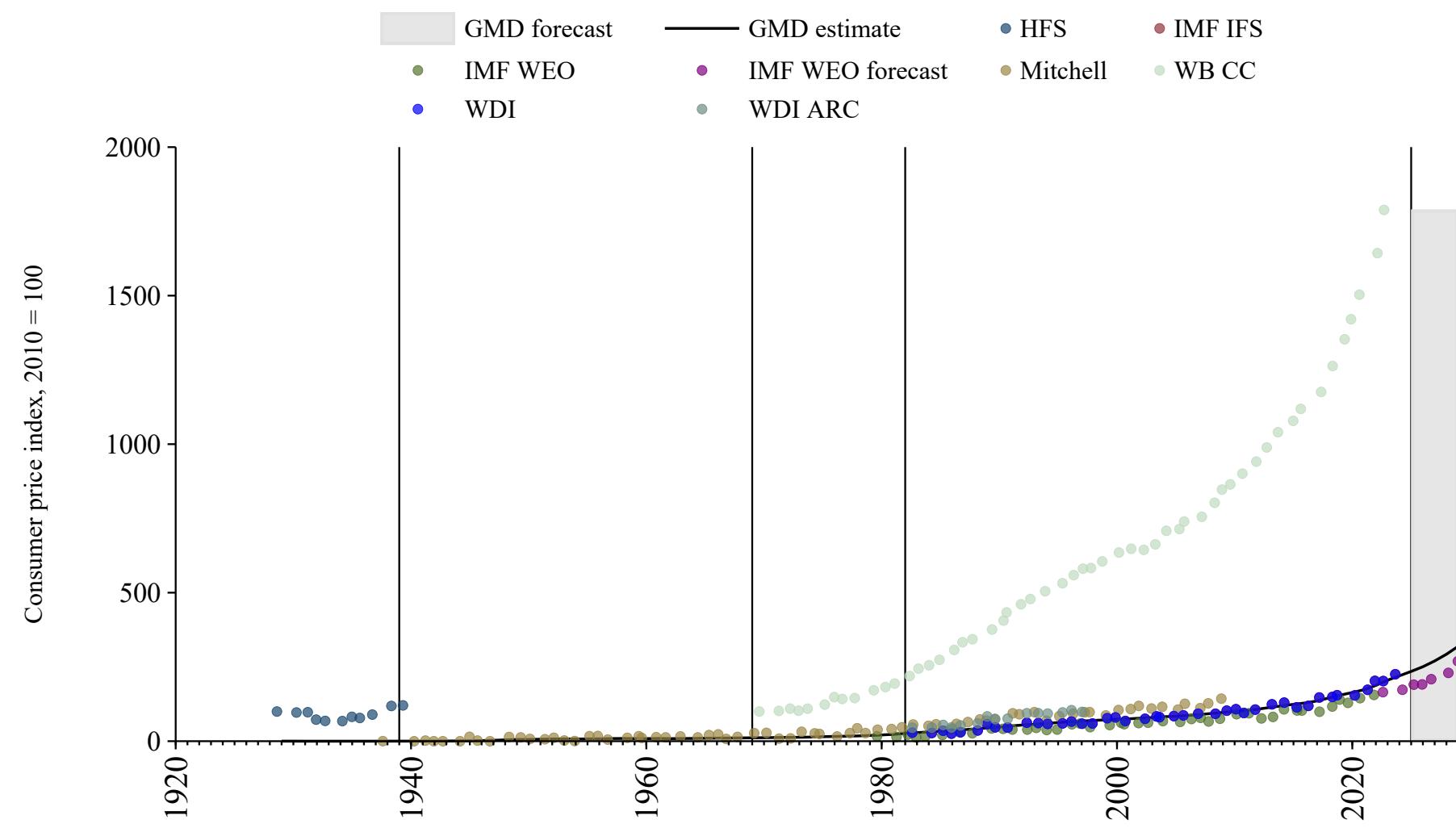
Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 114%).



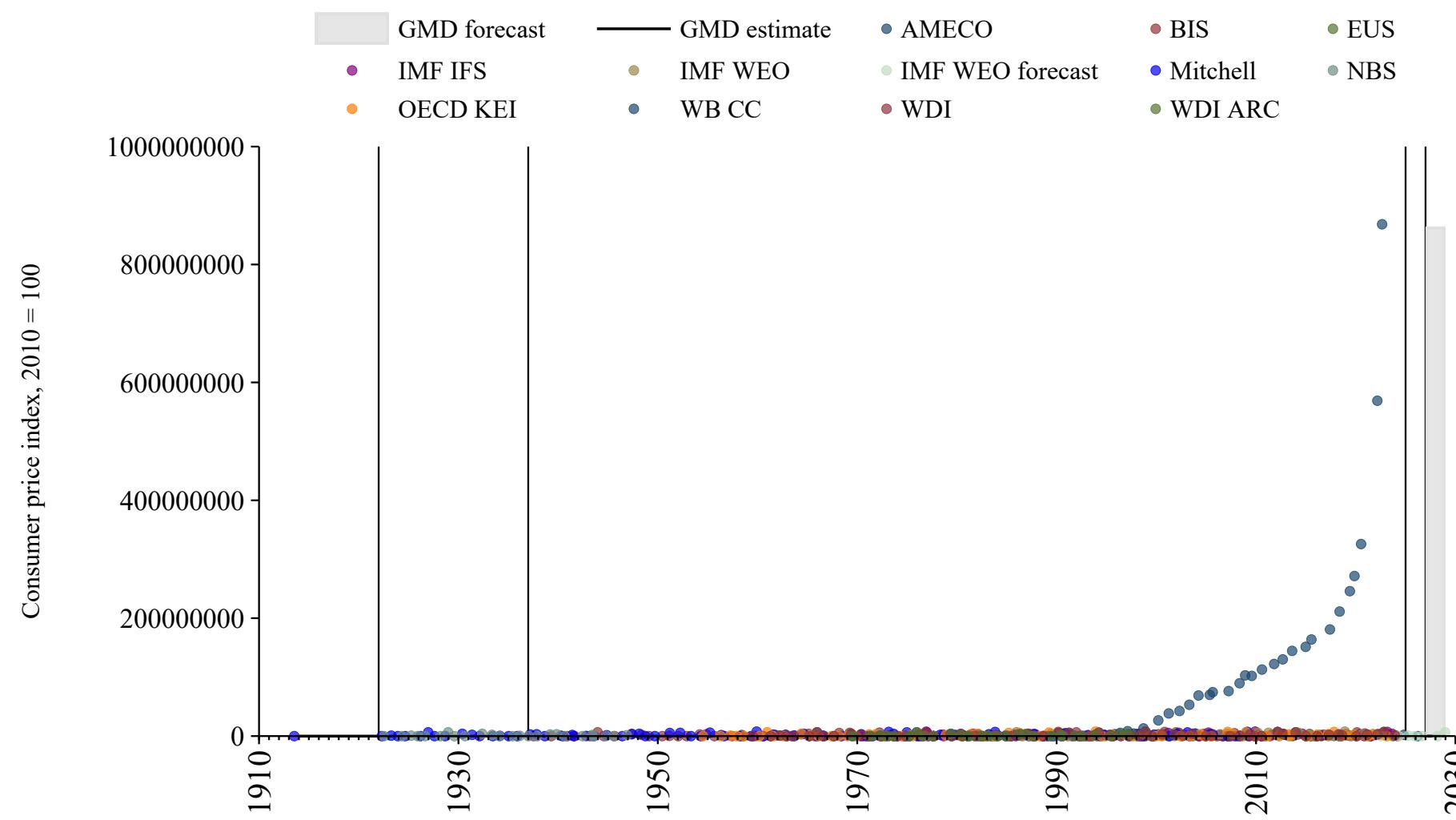
Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1929 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = .2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 68.9%).
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 11.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1983 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 124.5%).



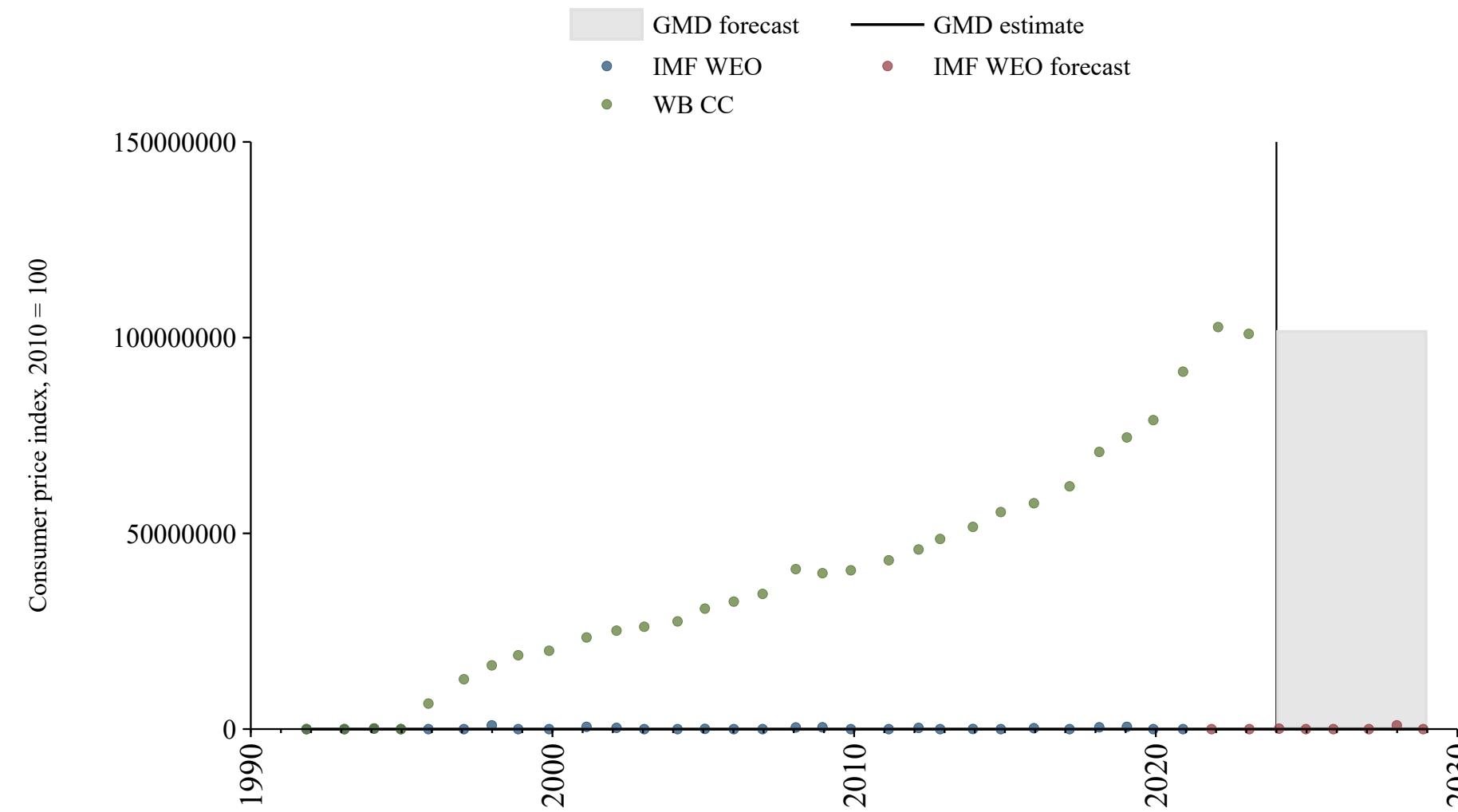
Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1922	Spliced using overlapping data in 1923: (ratio = .8%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1923 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 0%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1938 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 144.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 53.7%).



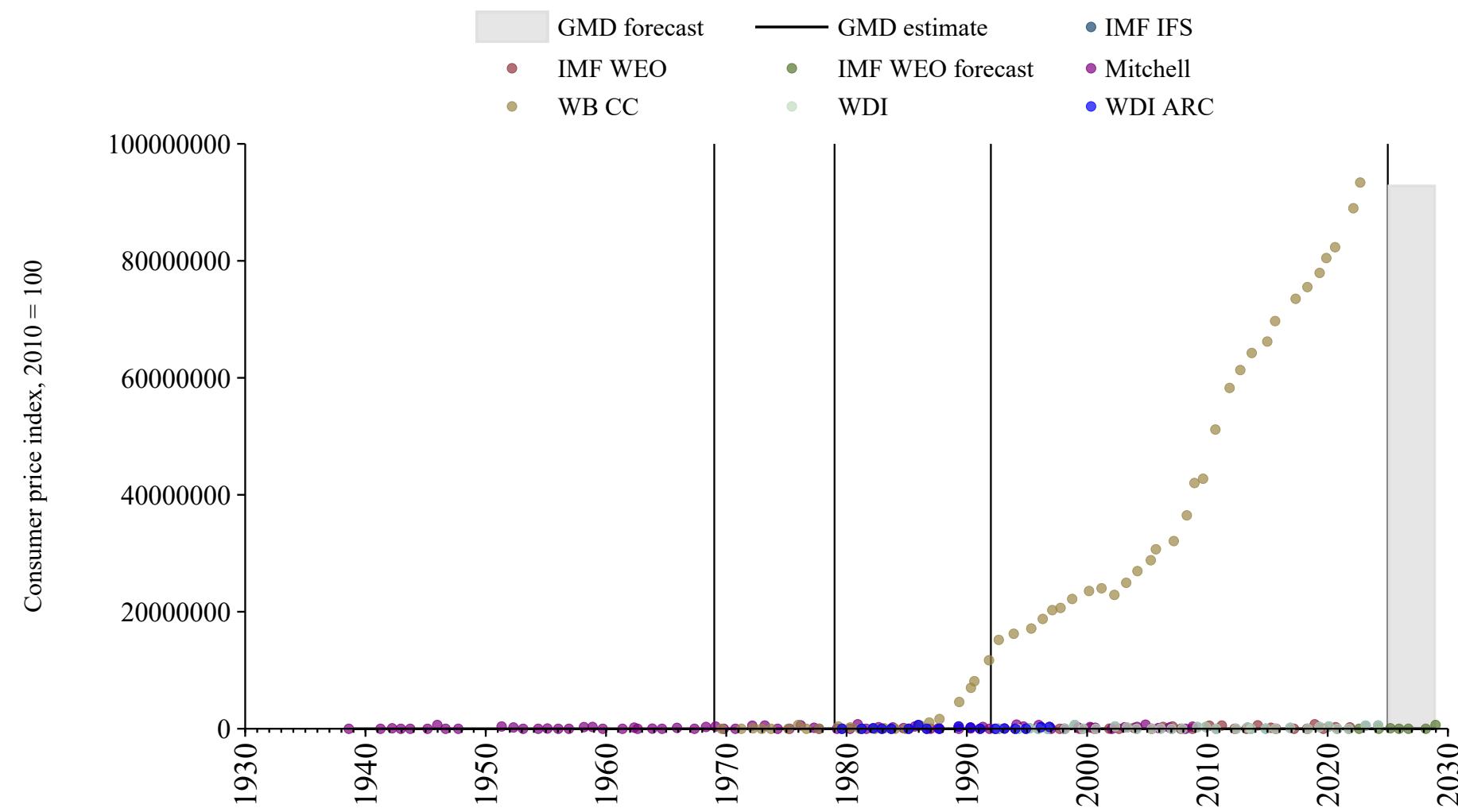
Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 1.43e+07%).



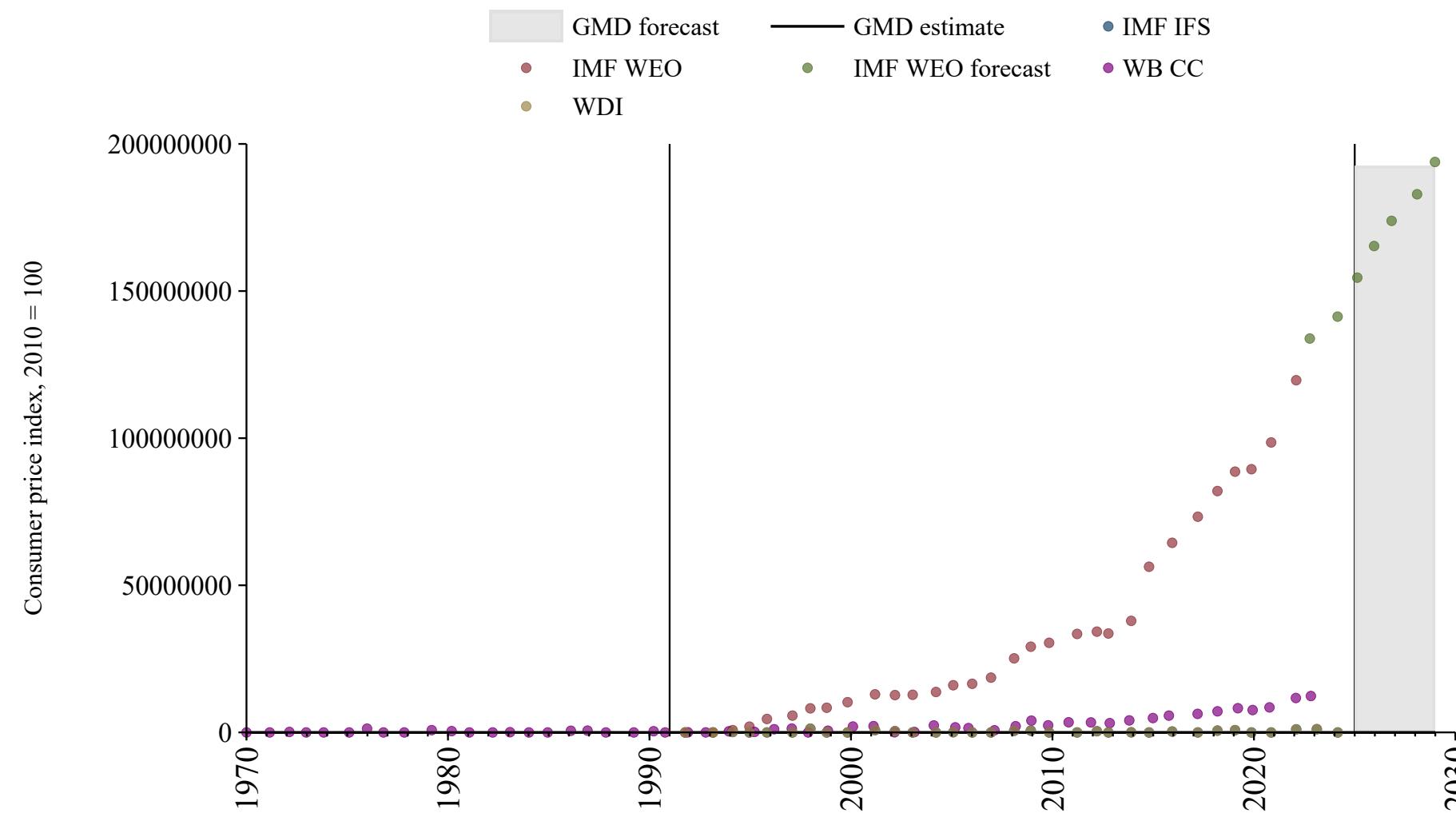
Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 0%).
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 0%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 43%).
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 164.2%)



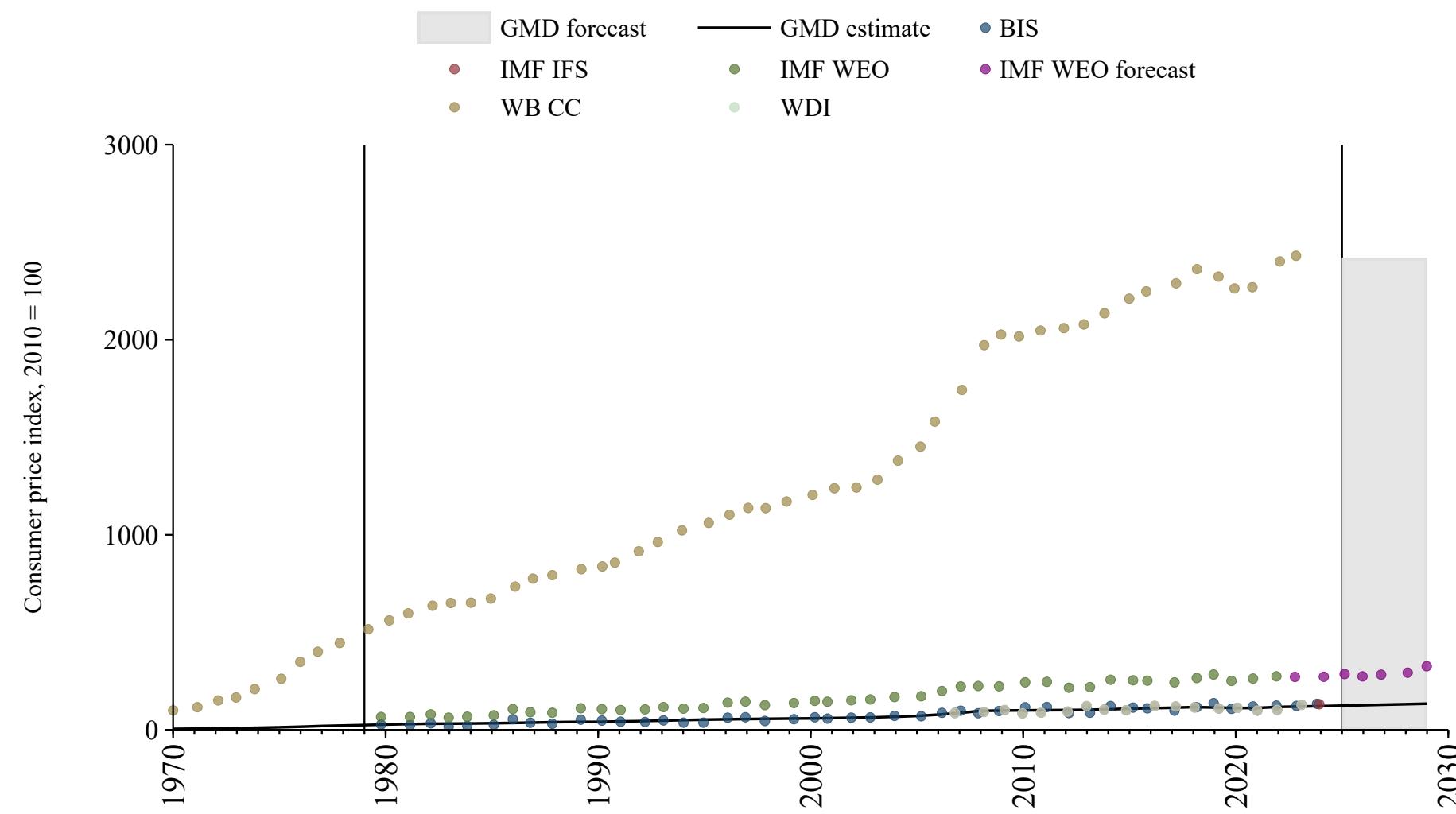
Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 0%).
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 0%).



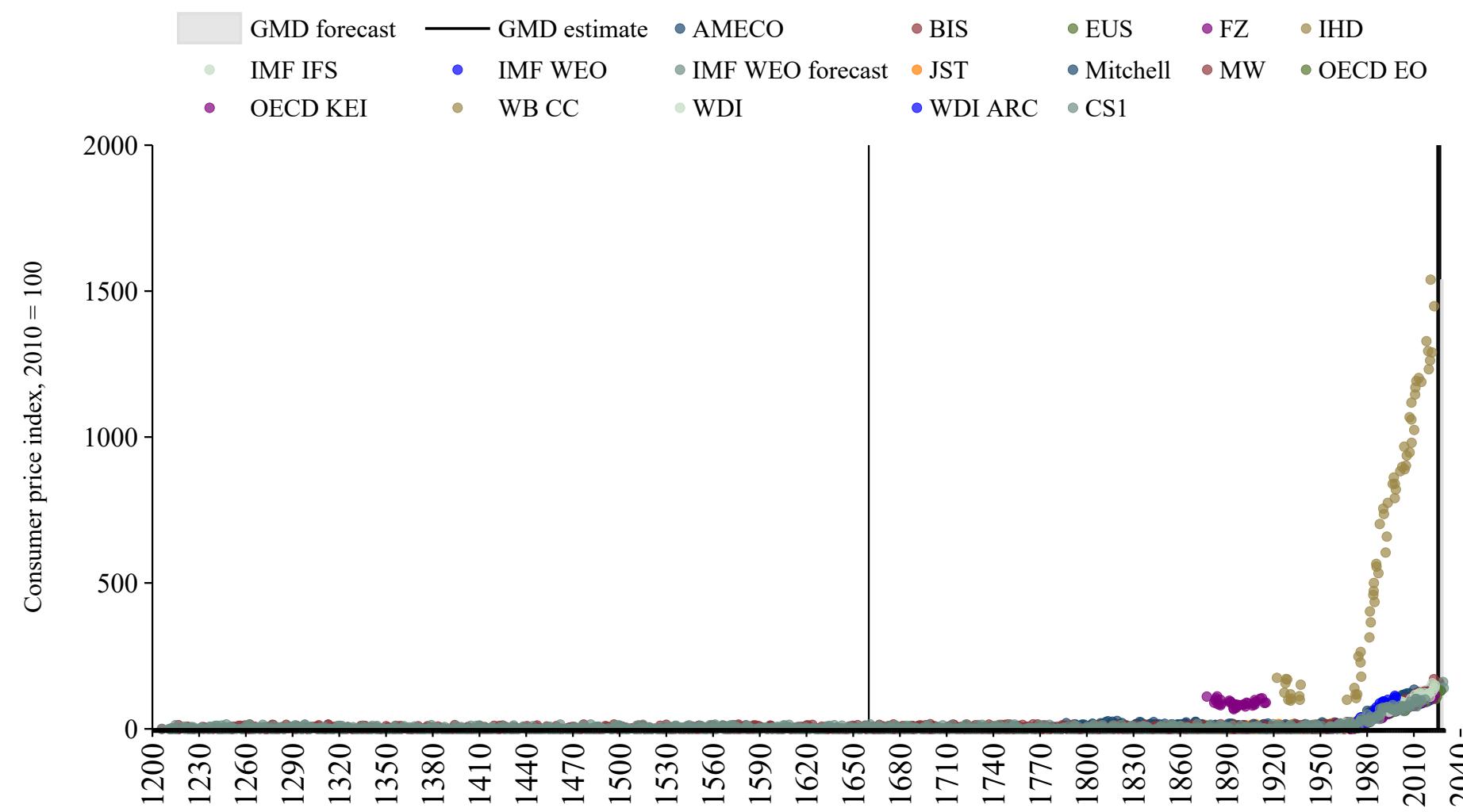
United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 4.9%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1980 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 43.7%).



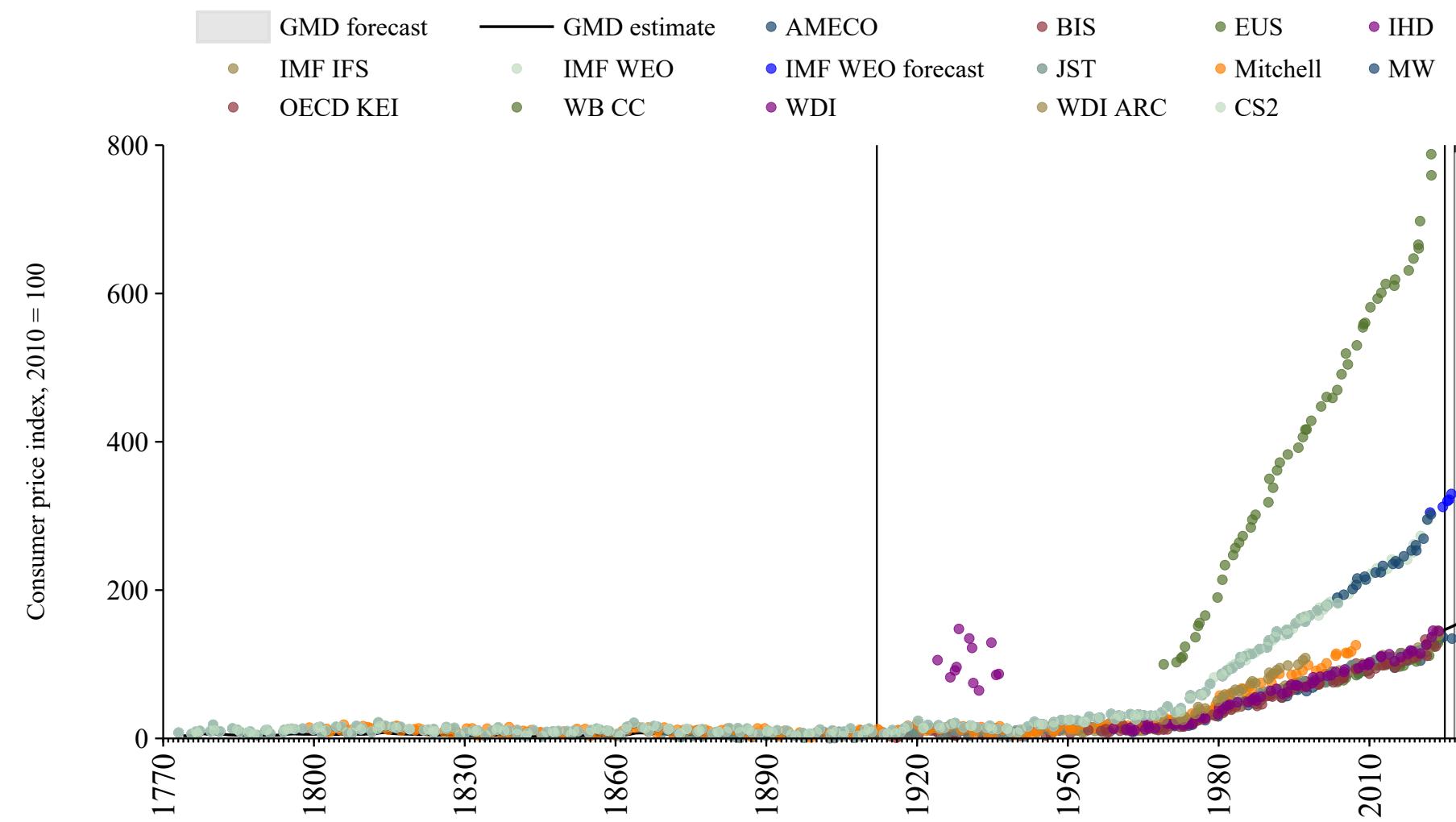
United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1209 - 1660	Spliced using overlapping data in 1661: (ratio = 147.6%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1661 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 120.3%).
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 112.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 112%).



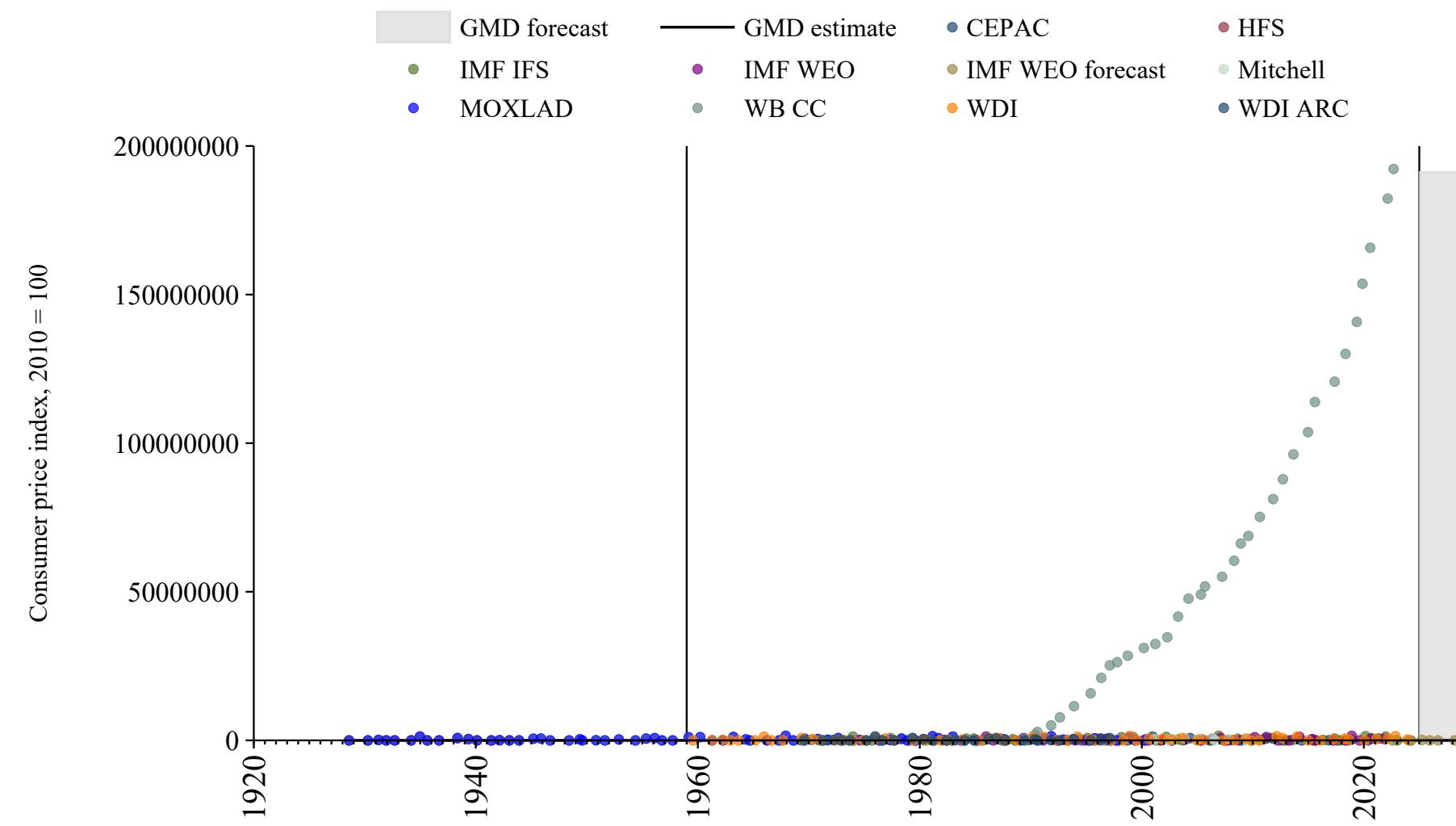
United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Carter et al. (2006)	1774 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913: (ratio = 45.8%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1913 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 108.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 45.9%).



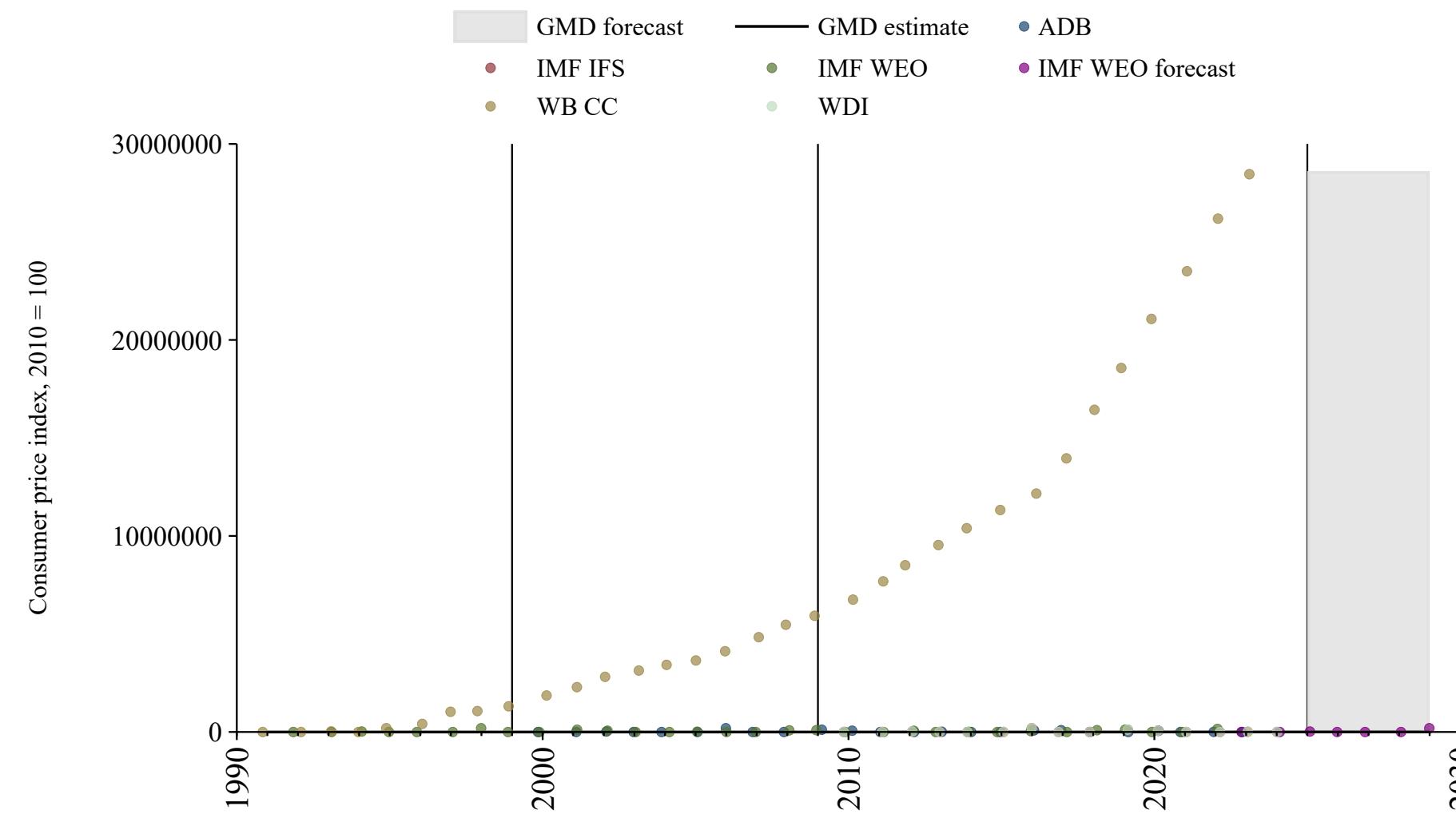
Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1929 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 49.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 268.2%).



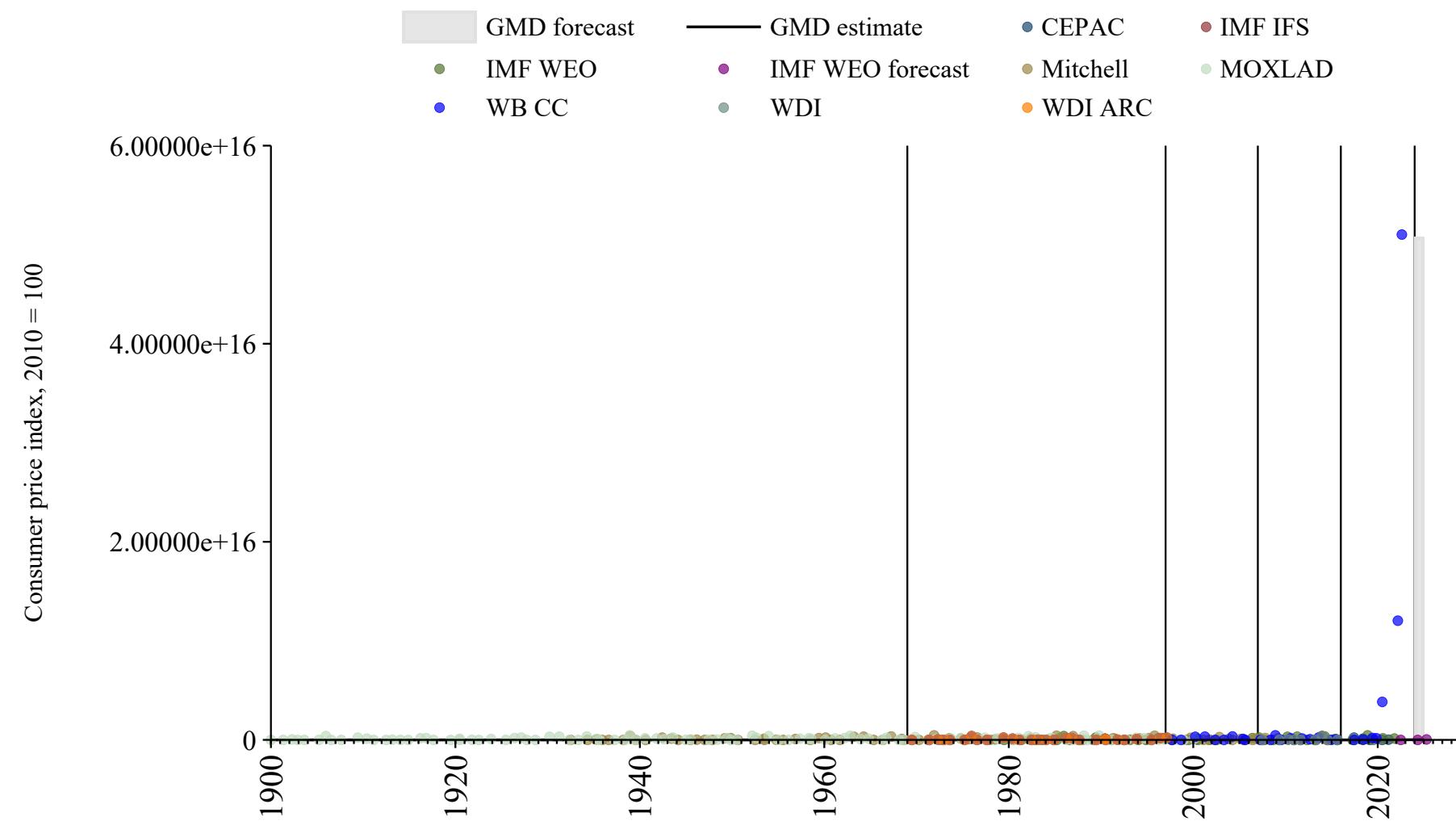
Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1991 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 0%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 95.3%).
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 319.3%).



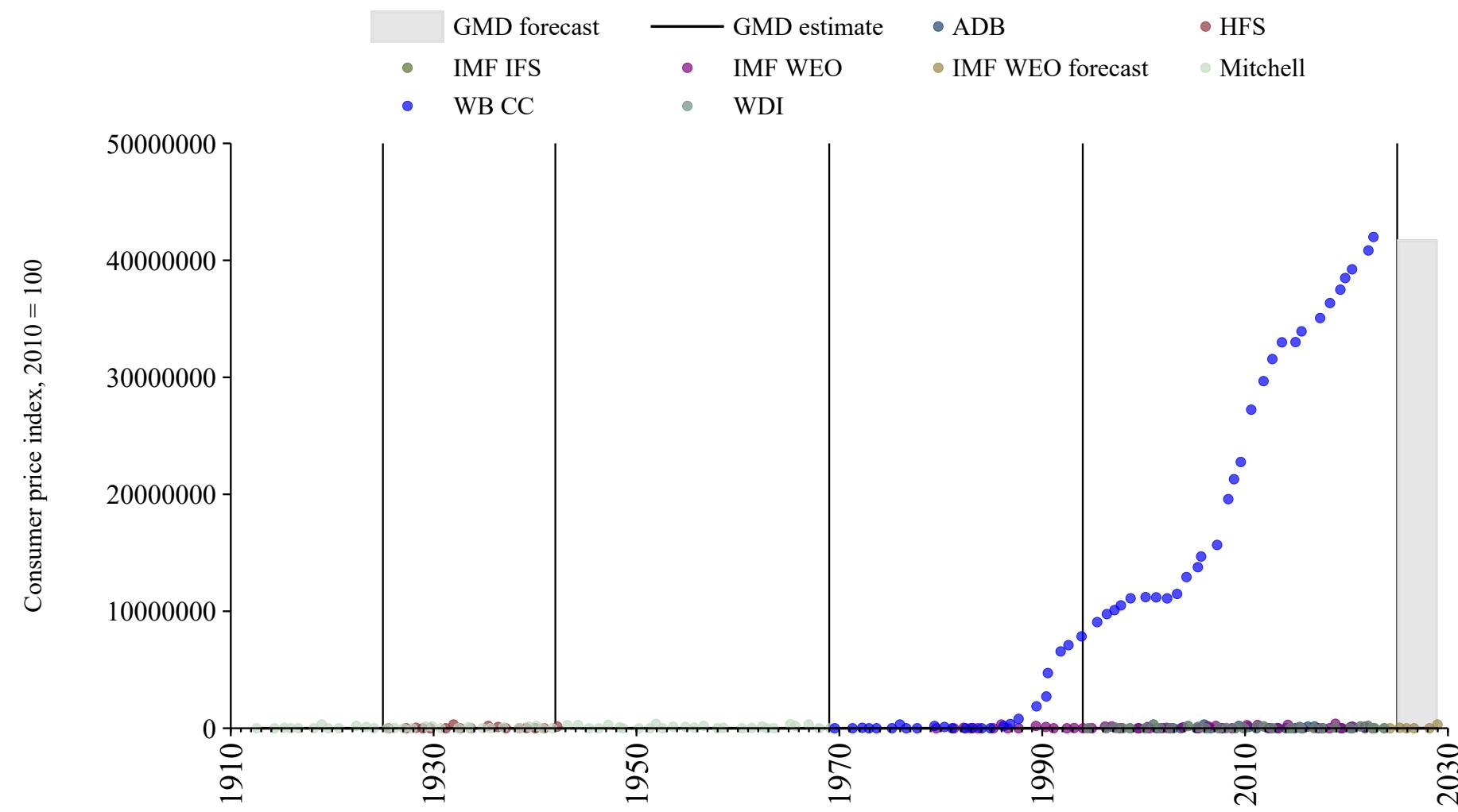
Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1900 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 65876.3%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 11282%).
Ha et al. (2023)	1998 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 99.6%).
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 481912.1%).
Ha et al. (2023)	2017 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 2.78e+07%).



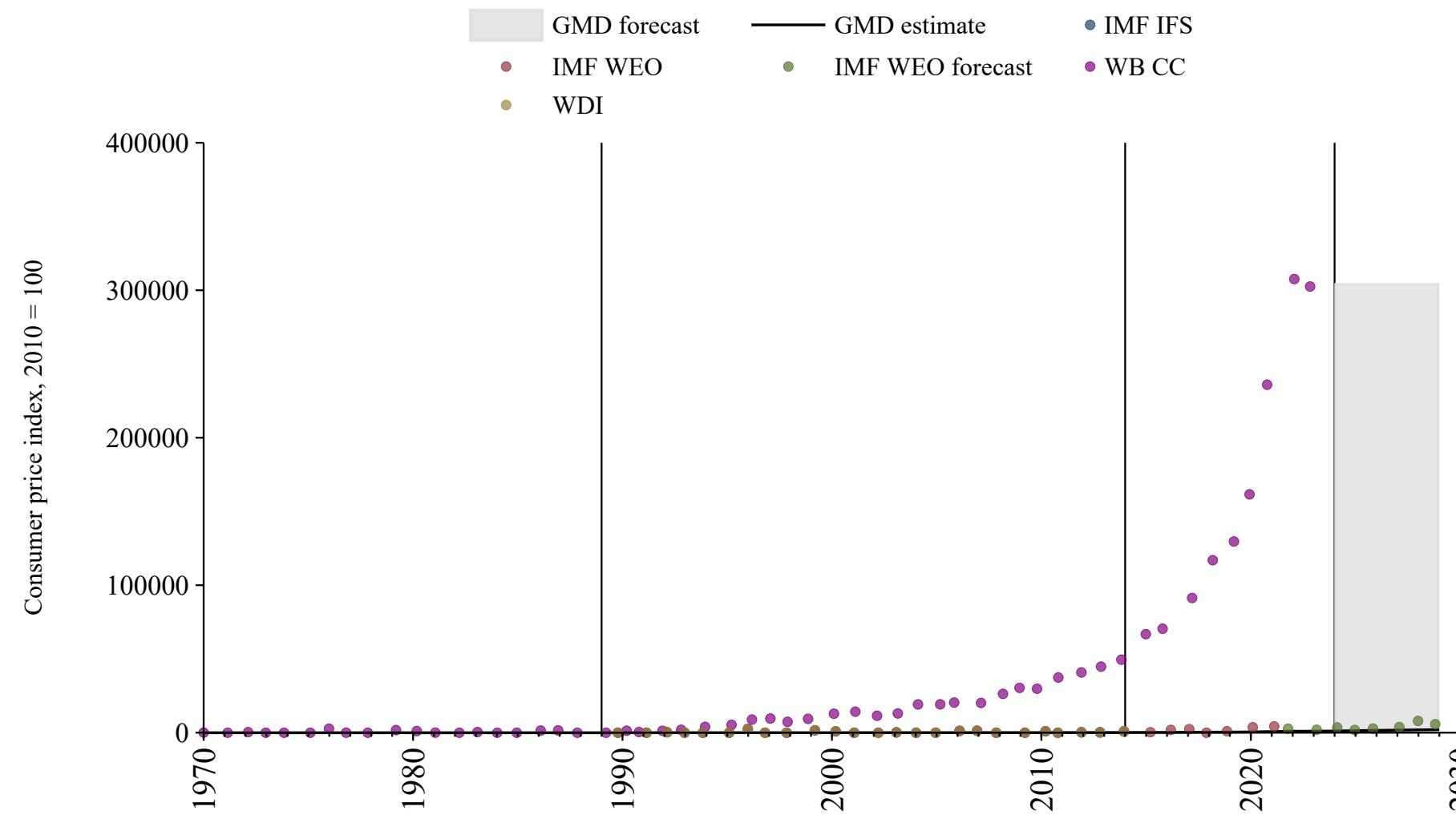
Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1913 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 0%).
Schuler (2015)	1926 - 1942	Spliced using overlapping data in 1943: (ratio = 0%).
Mitchell (2013)	1943 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 0%).
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 0%).
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 59.4%).



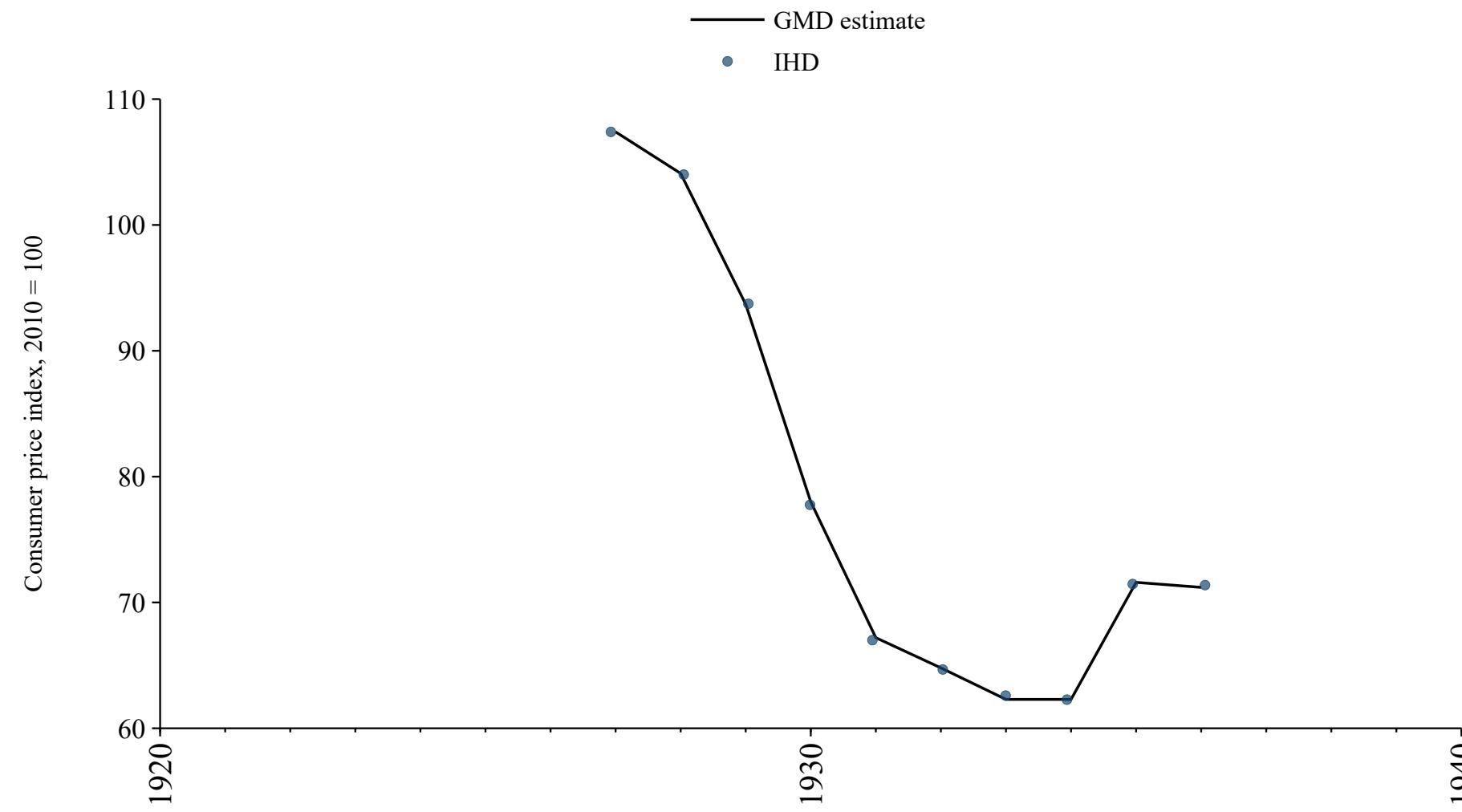
Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 209.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 30423%)
Ha et al. (2023)	2015 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 10853%)



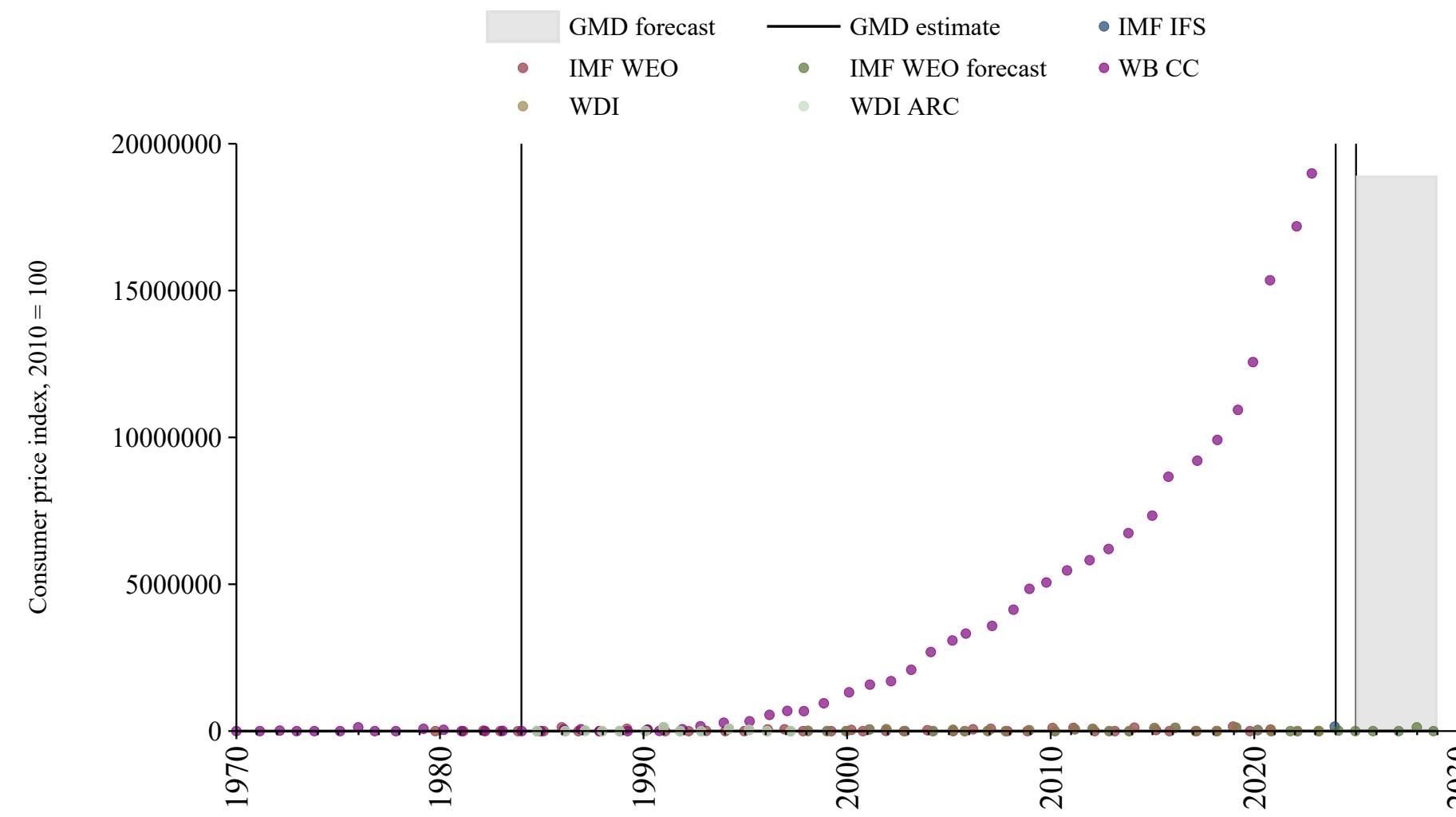
Yugoslavia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ellison et al. (2024)	1927 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937.



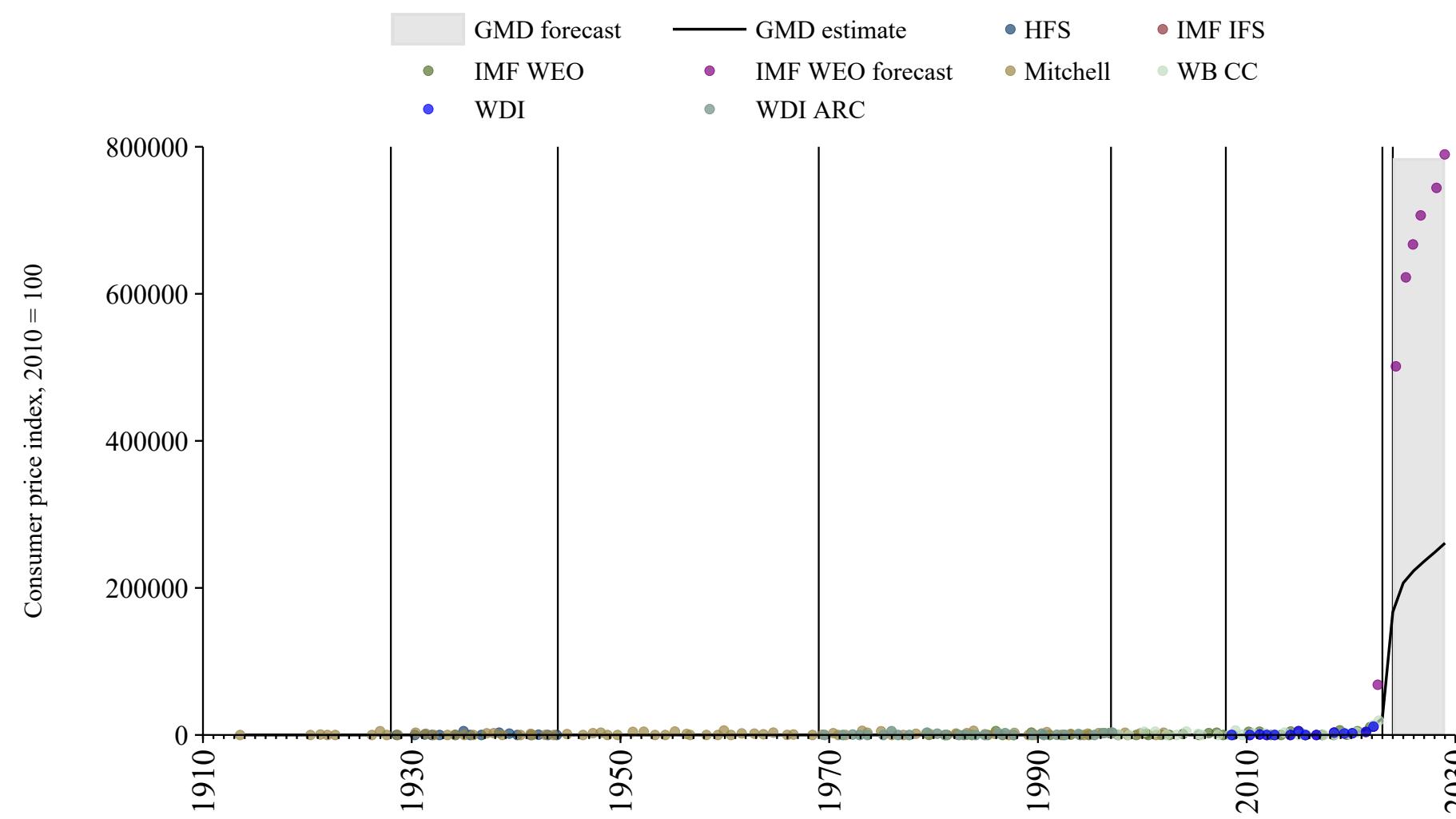
Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 0%).
World Bank (2024)	1985 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 92.8%).



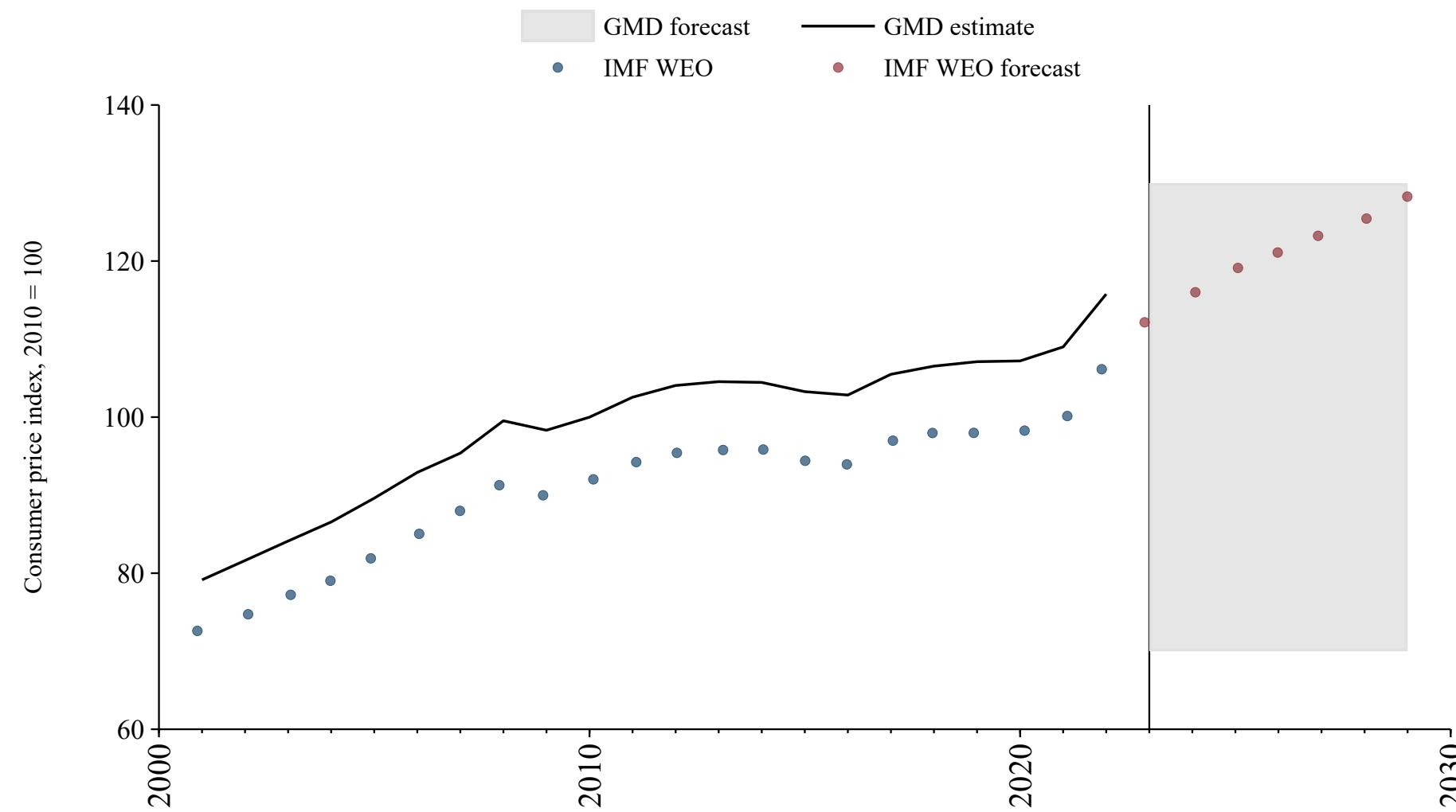
Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 77.1%).
Schuler (2015)	1929 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 11.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 79.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 189.8%).
Ha et al. (2023)	1998 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 138.3%).
World Bank (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Ha et al. (2023)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 138.3%).
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 33.3%).



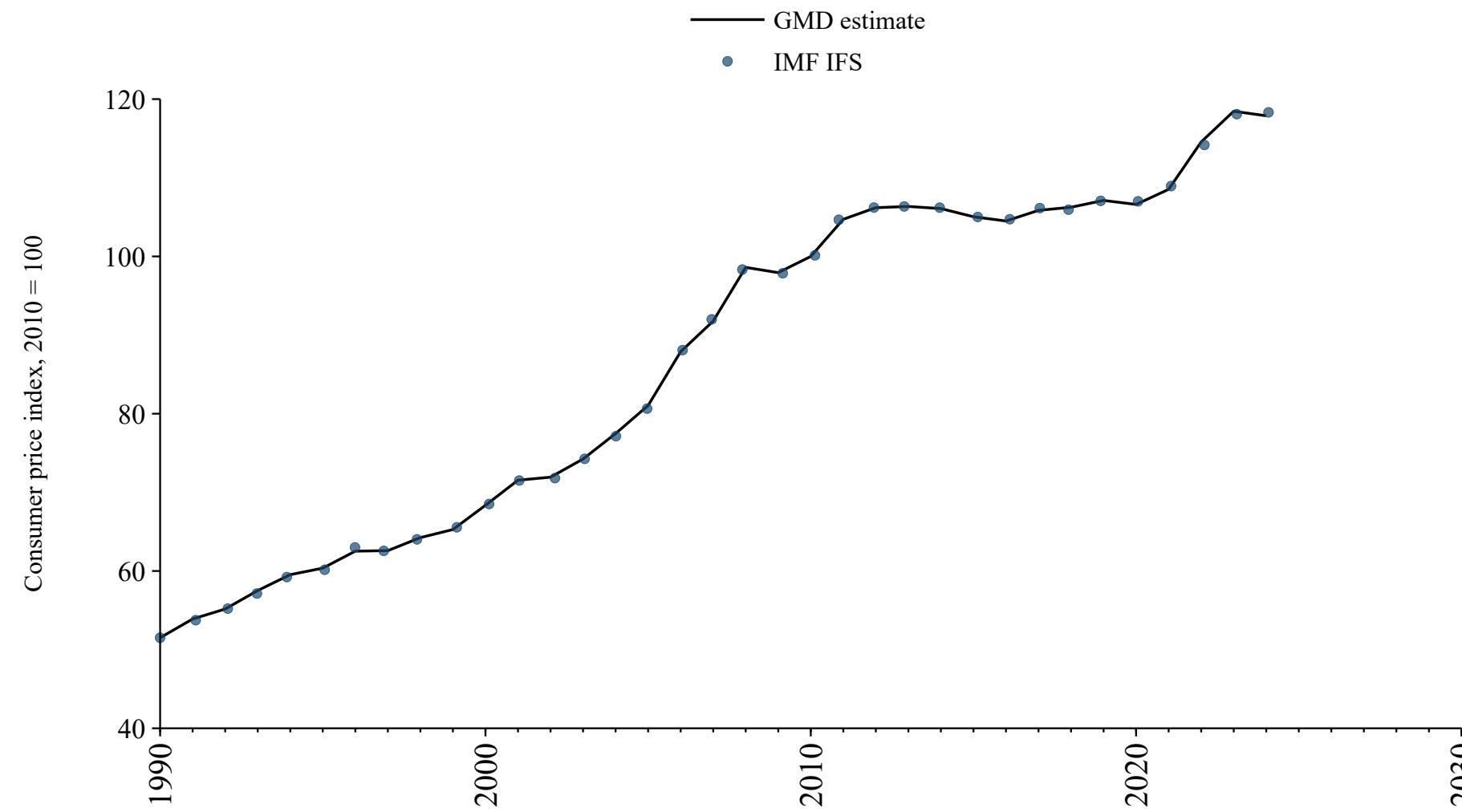
Andorra

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	2001 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



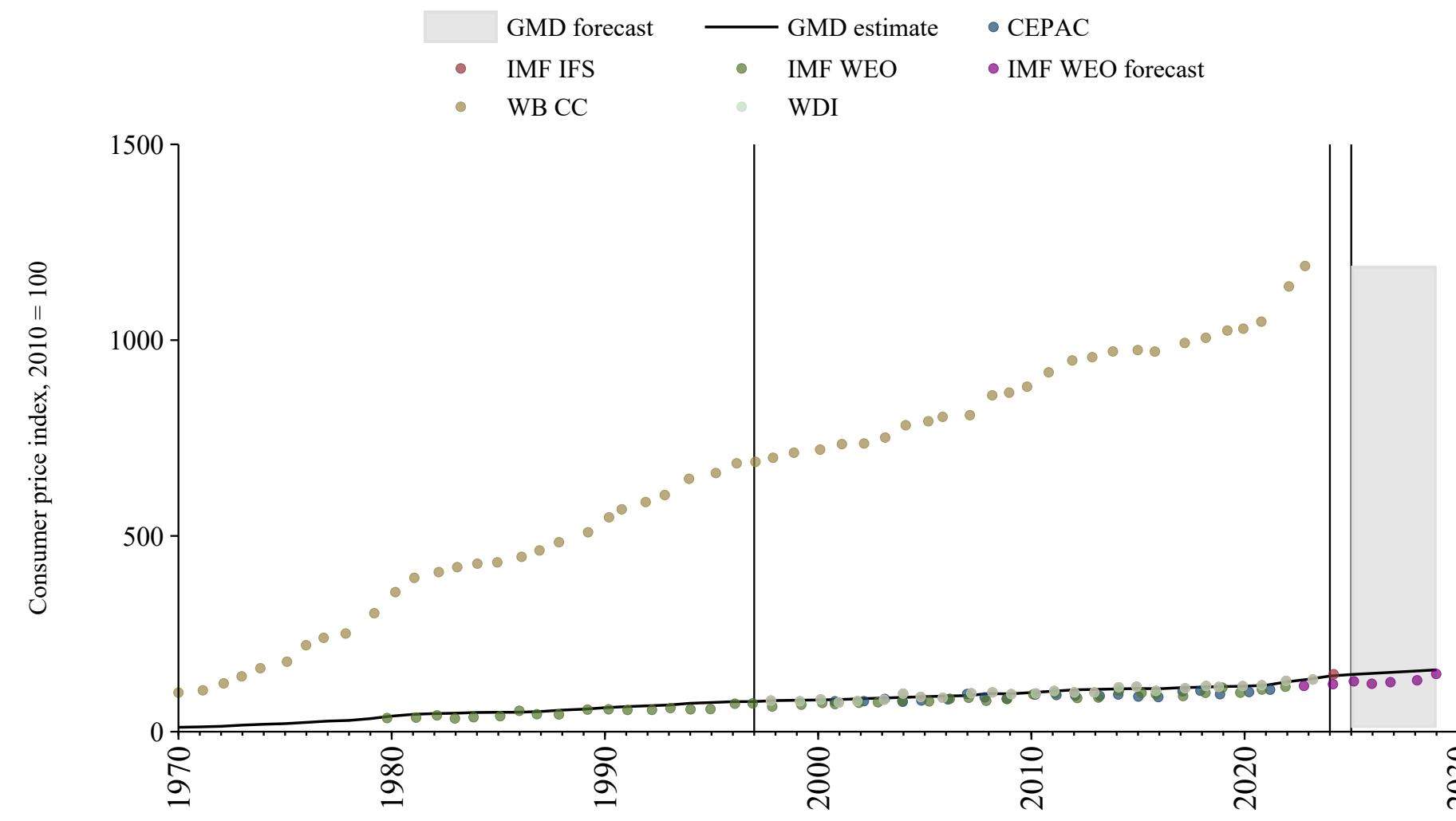
Anguilla

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



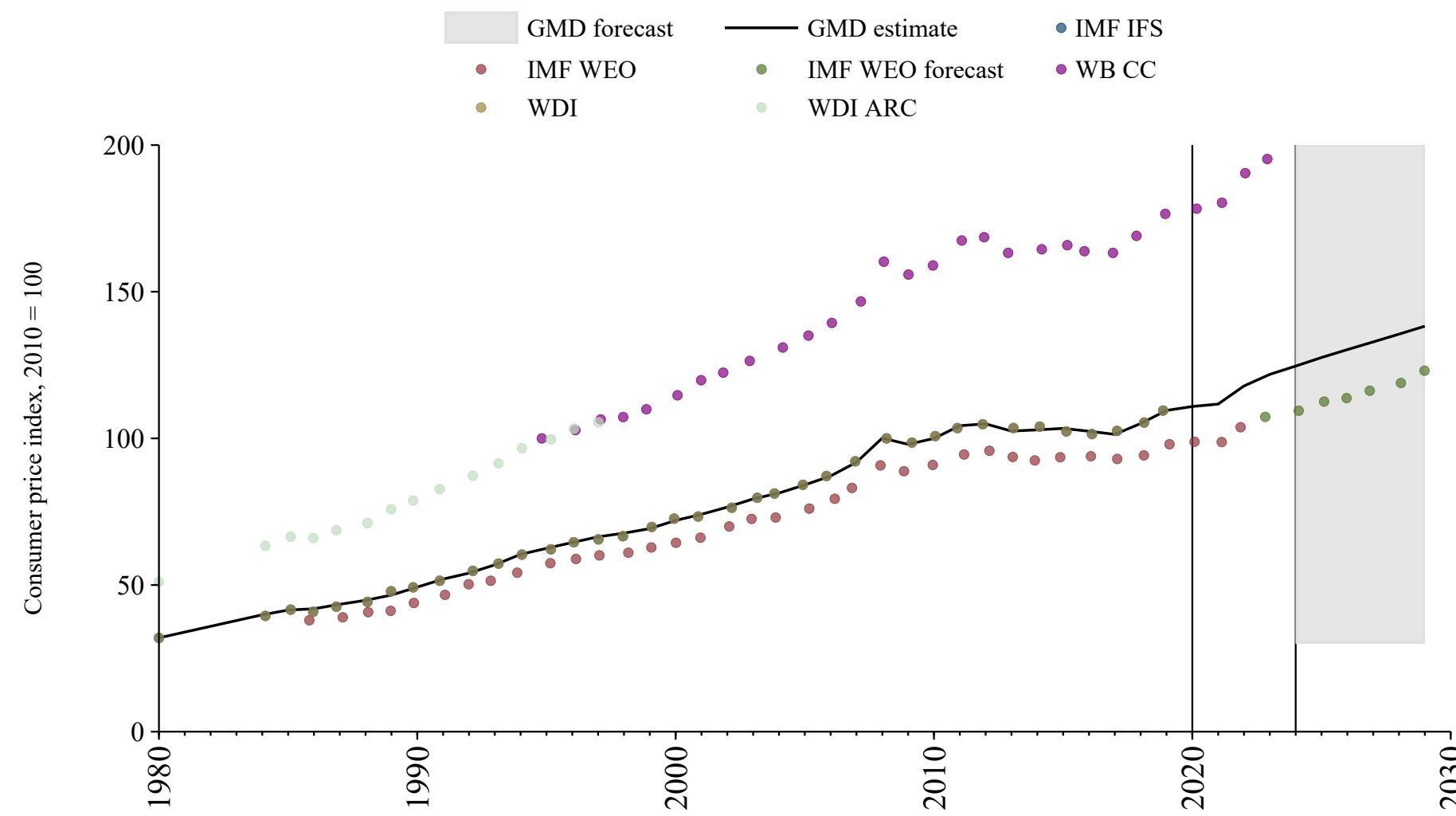
Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 11.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 114.5%).



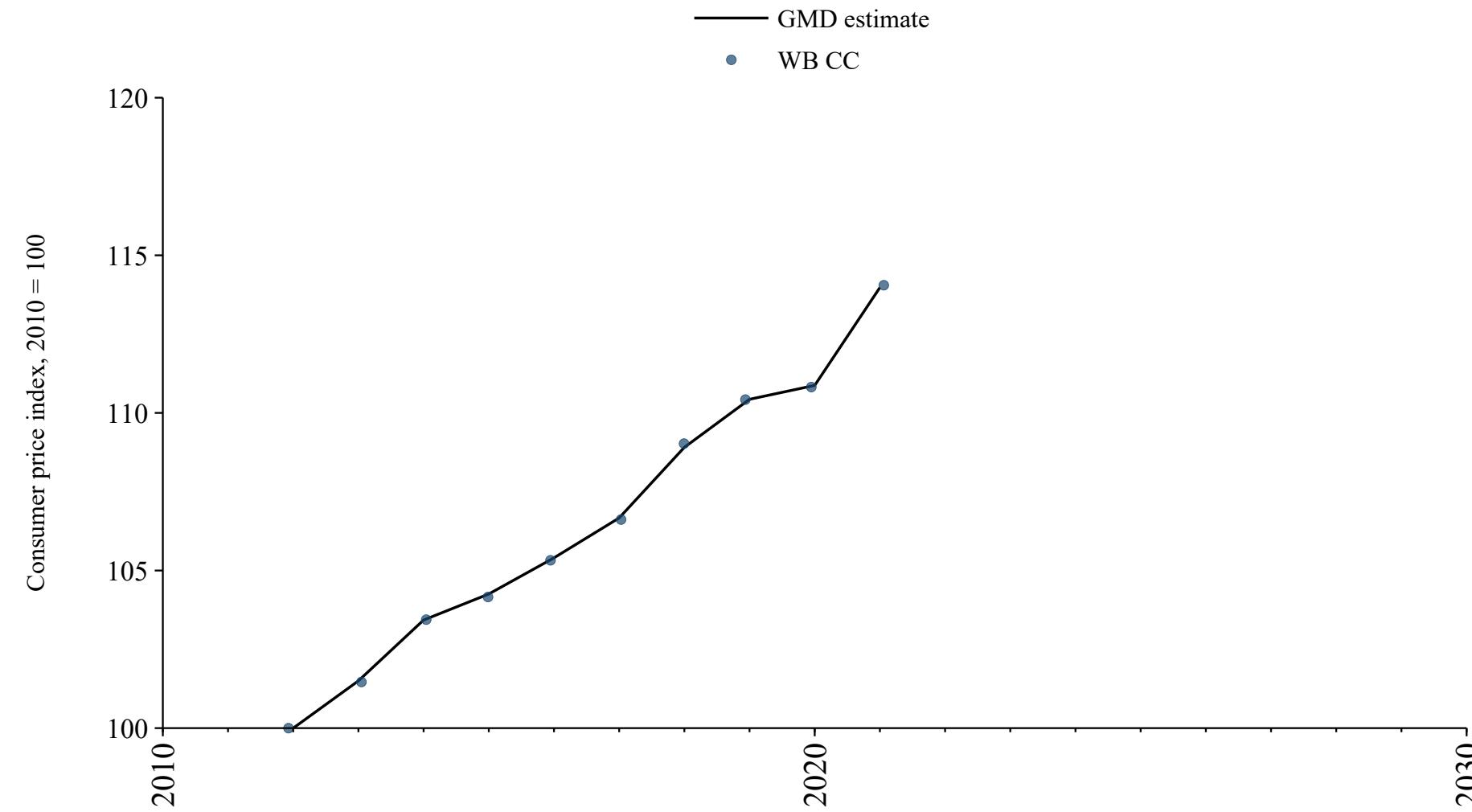
Aruba

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Ha et al. (2023)	2020 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 62.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 113.5%).



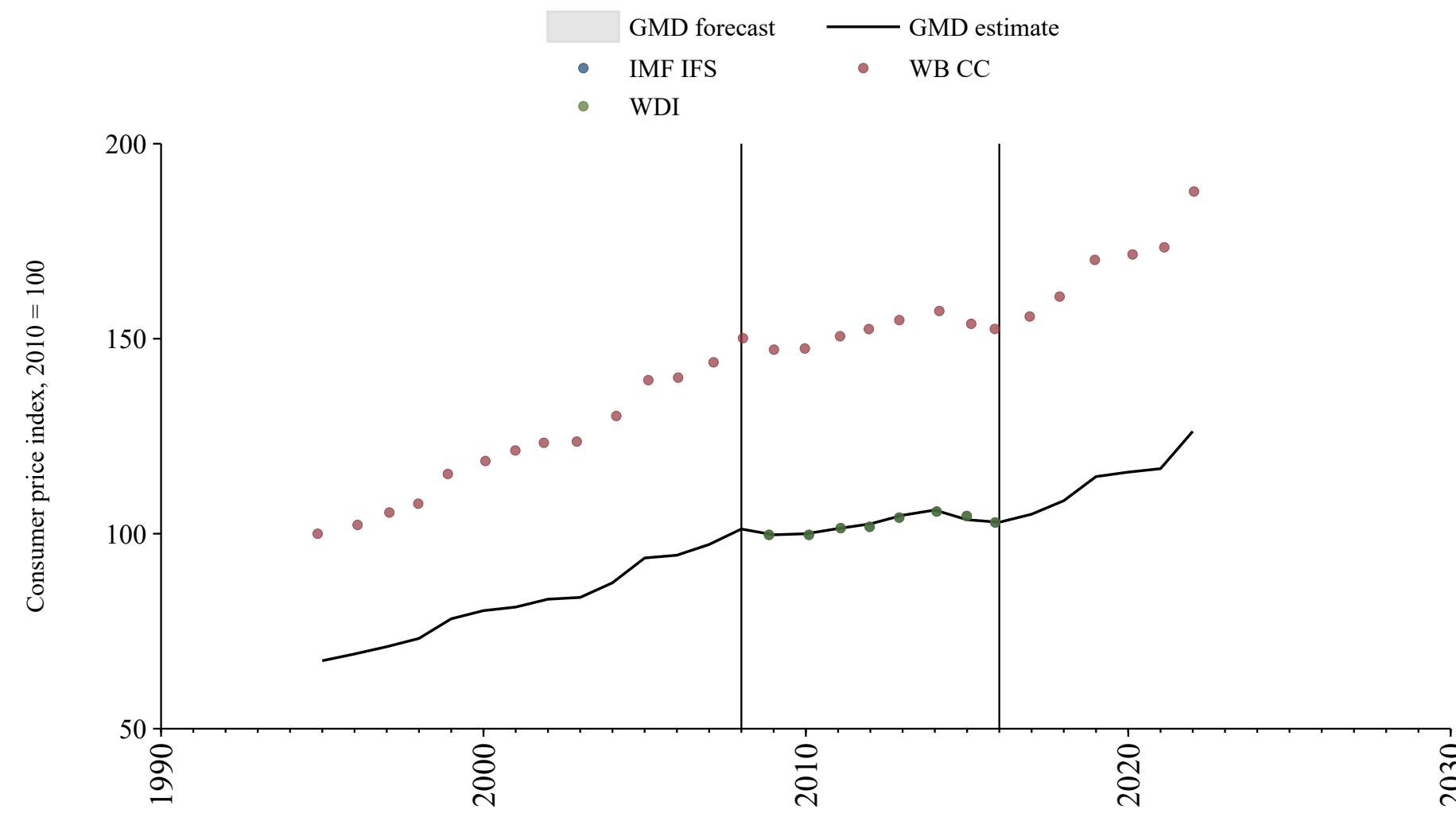
British Virgin Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	2012 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



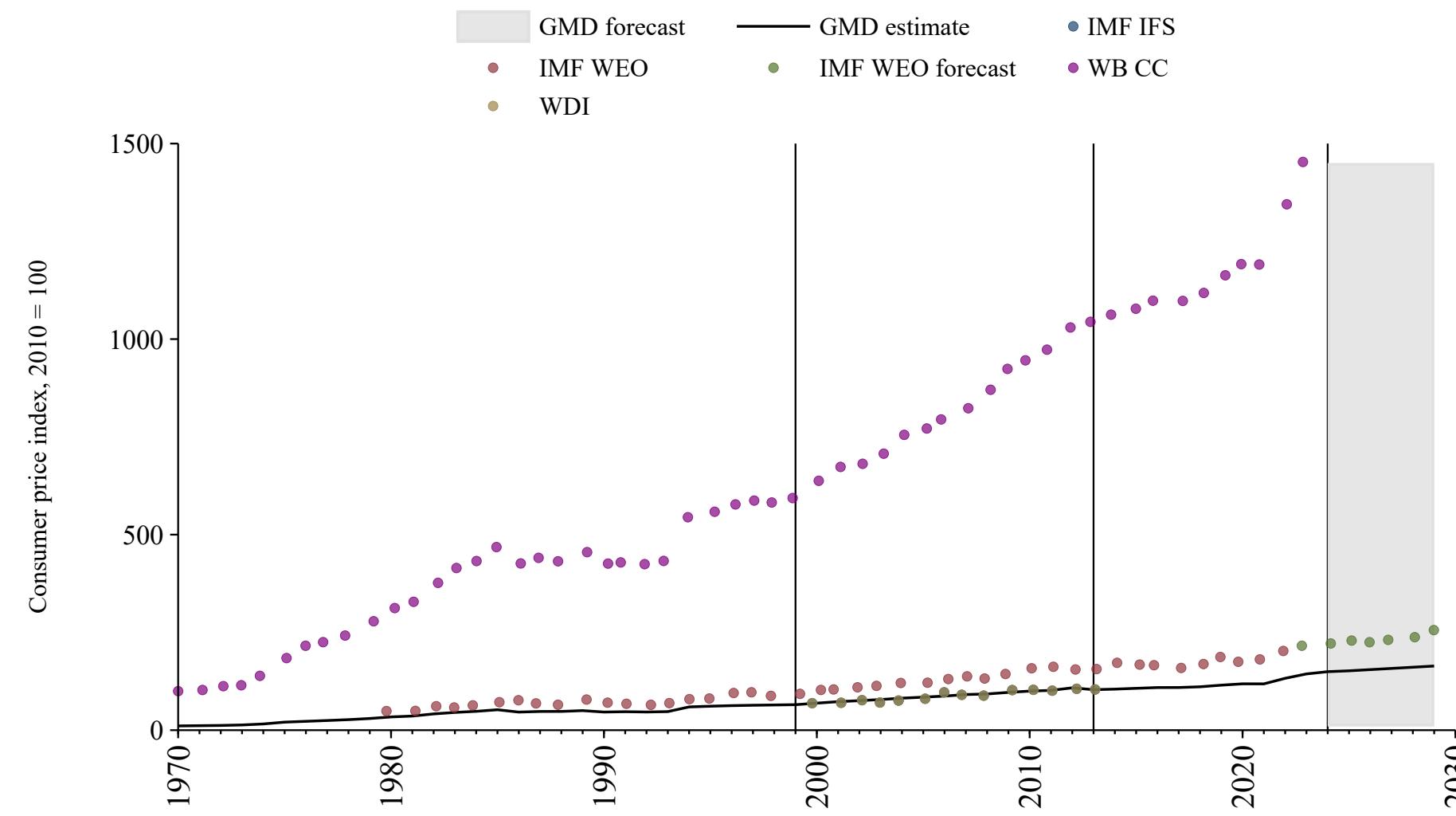
Cayman Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1995 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
World Bank (2024)	2009 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 148.3%).
Ha et al. (2023)	2017 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



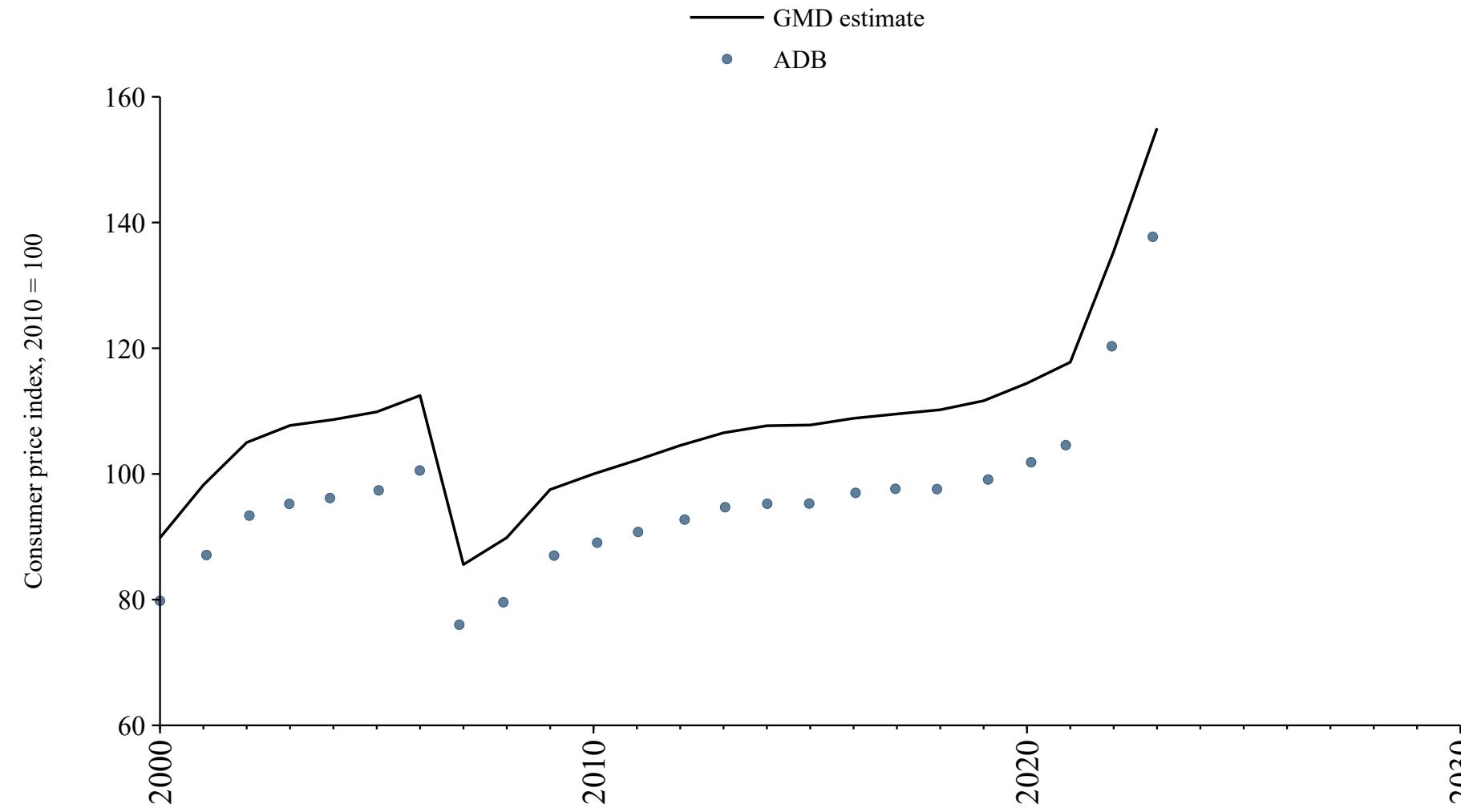
Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 110.4%).
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 1006%).
Ha et al. (2023)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 670%).



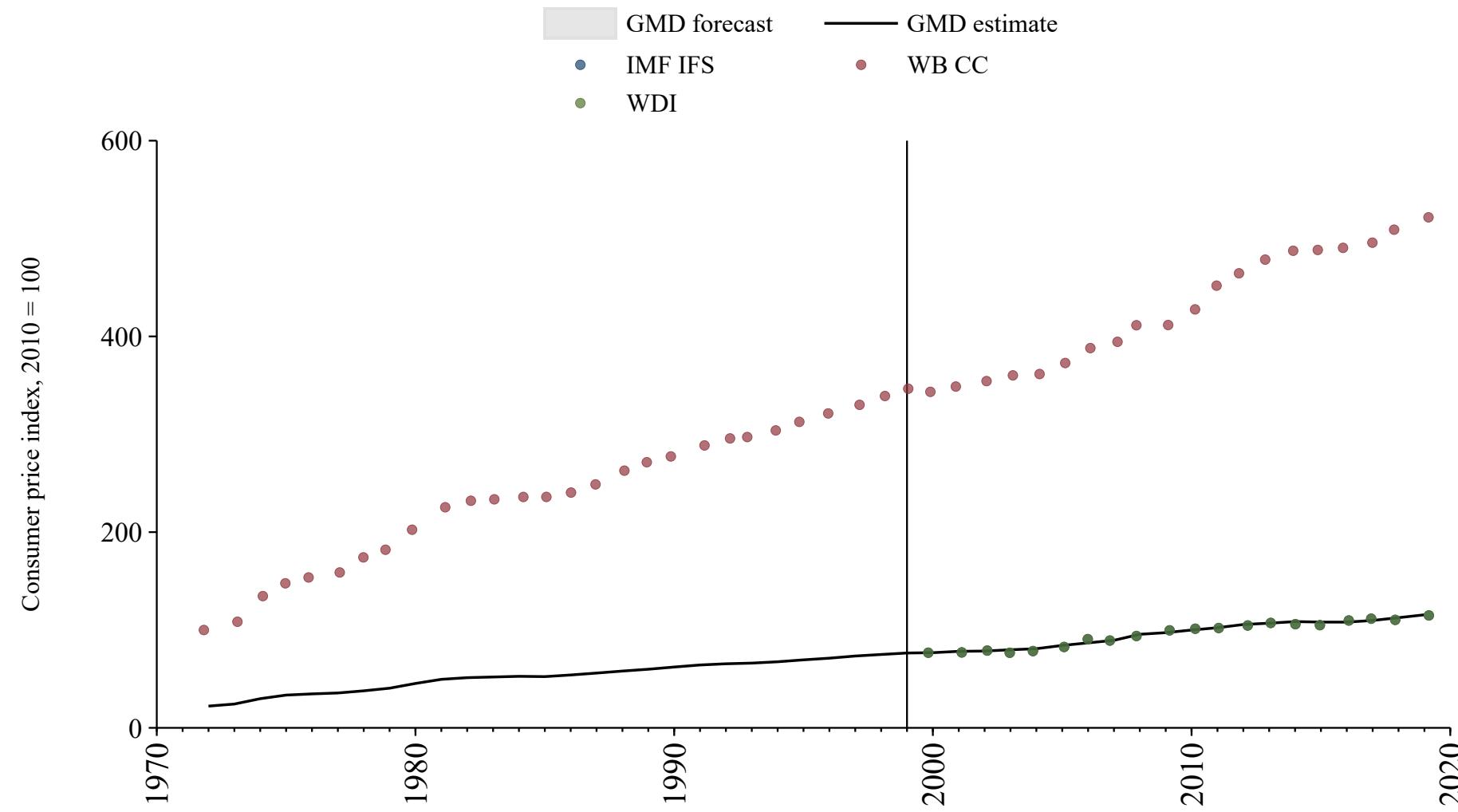
Cook Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



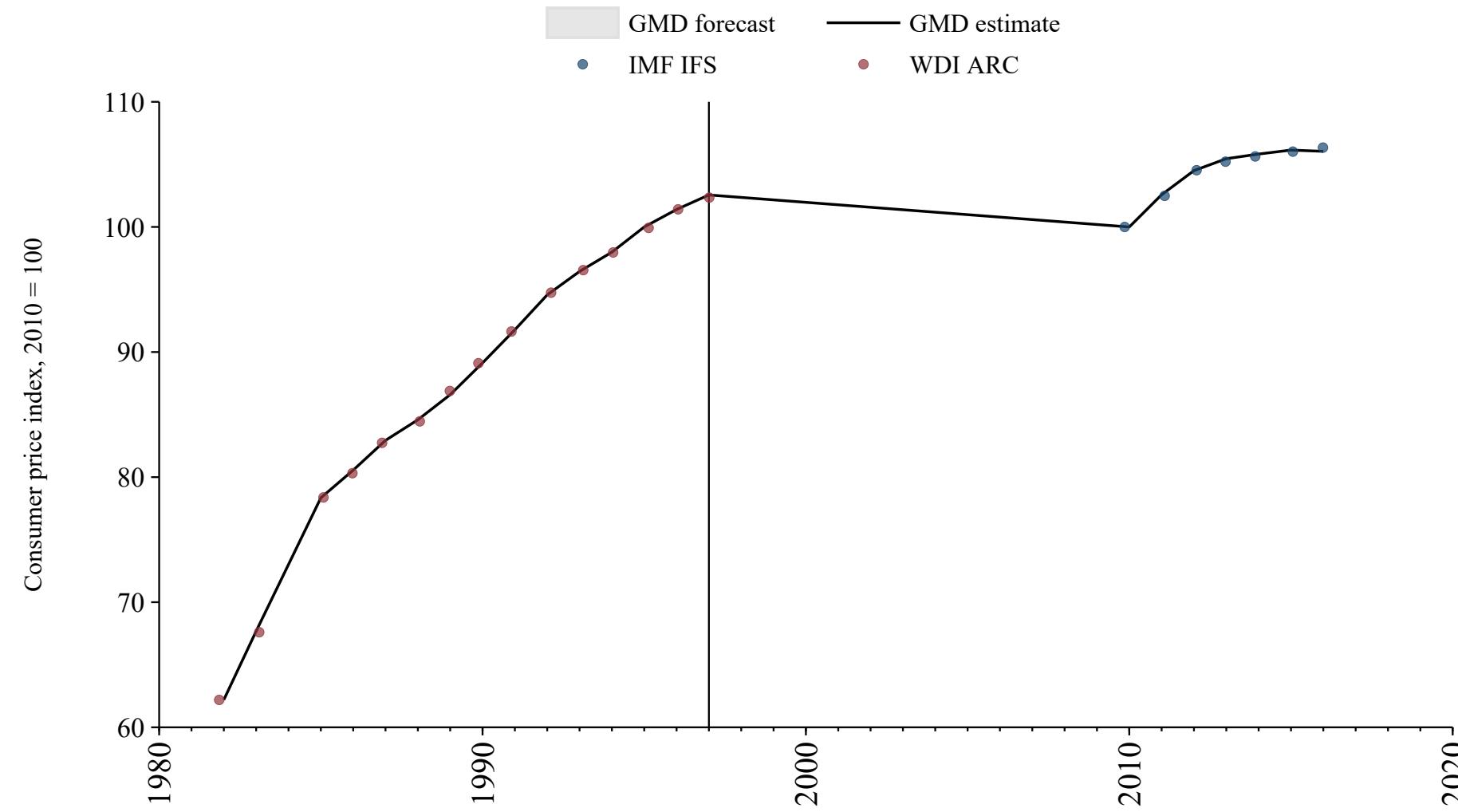
Curaçao

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1972 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 22.2%).
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



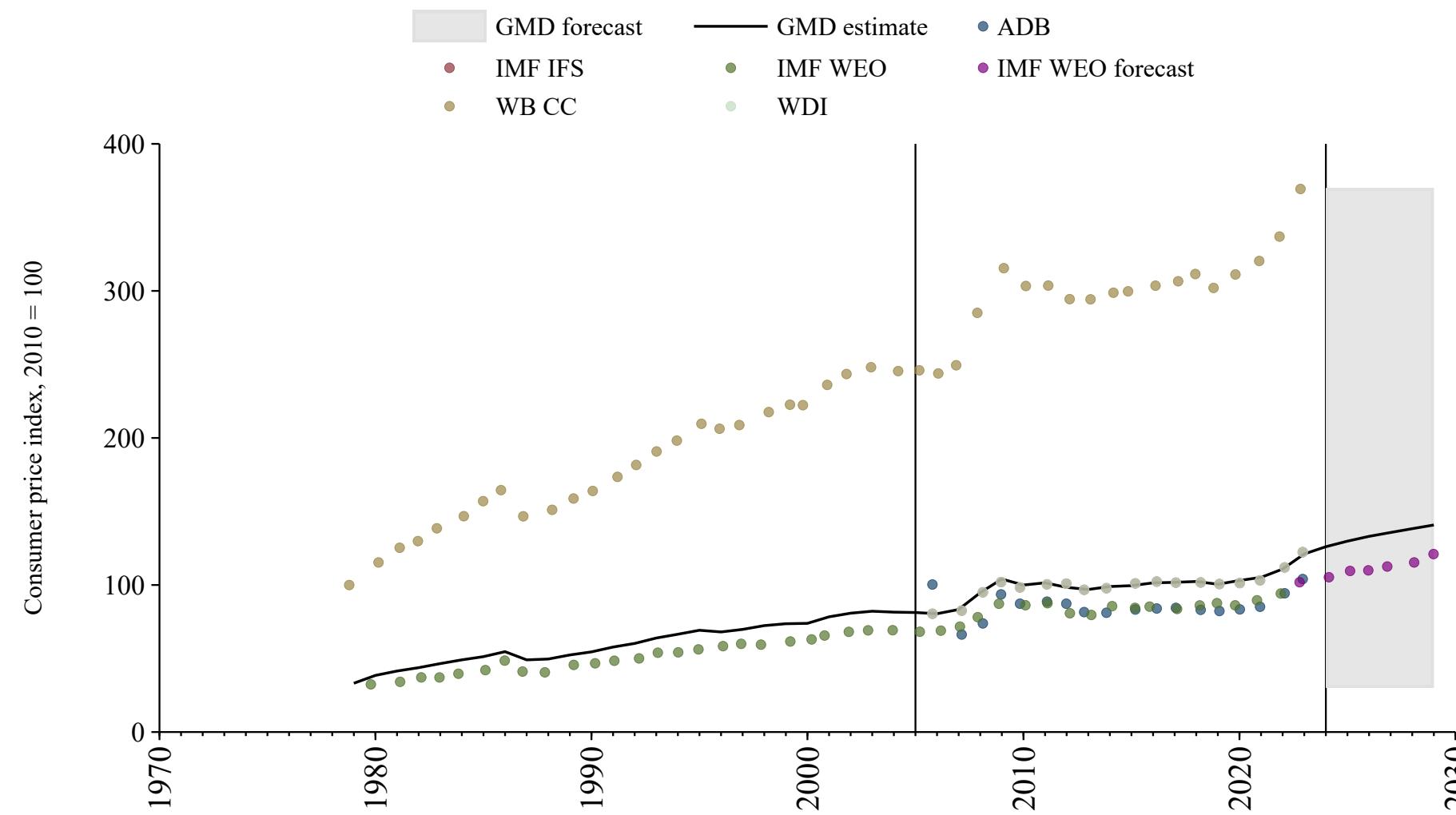
Guadeloupe

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1982 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1998 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



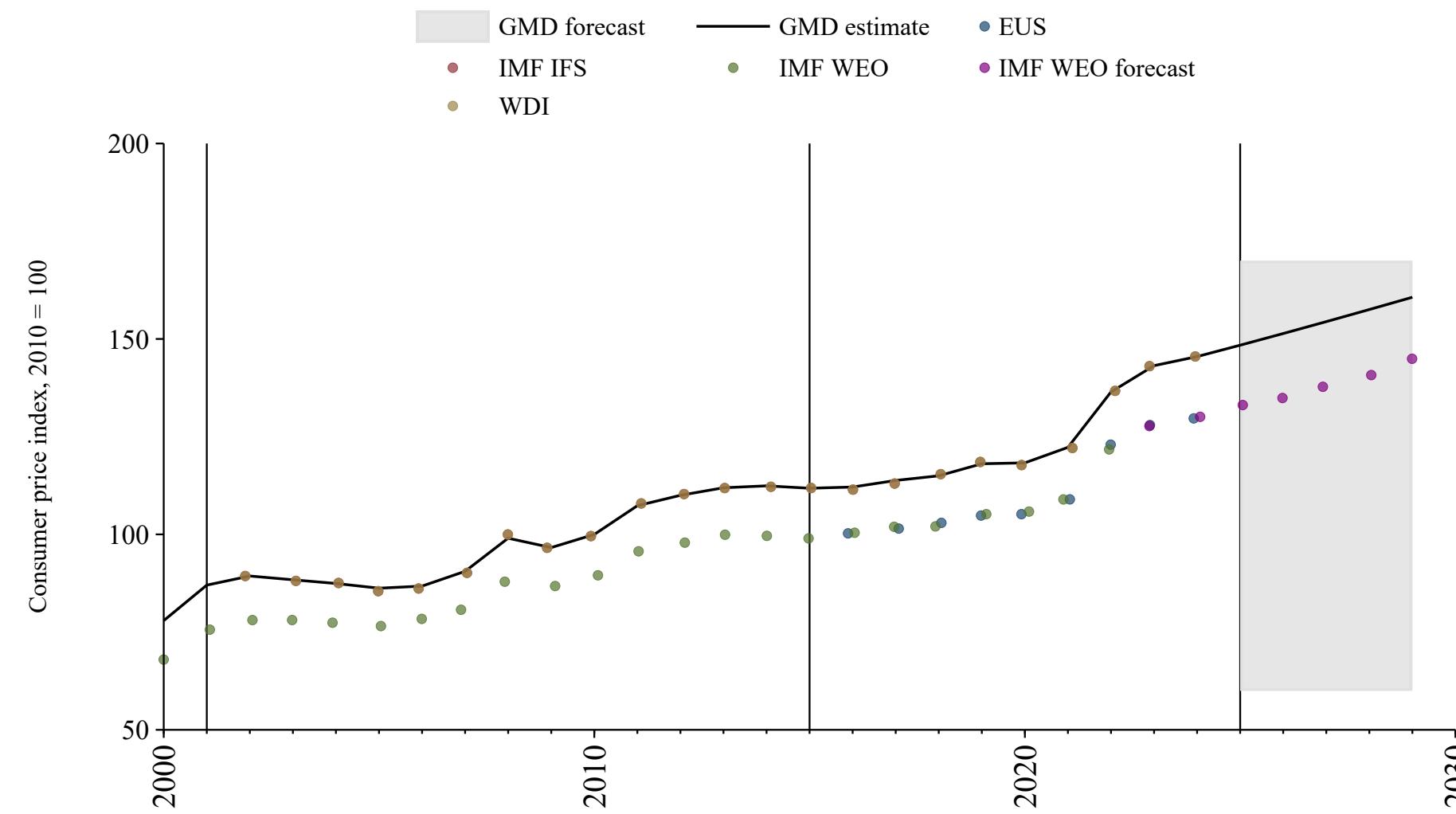
Kiribati

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1979 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 33.2%).
World Bank (2024)	2006 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 118.8%).



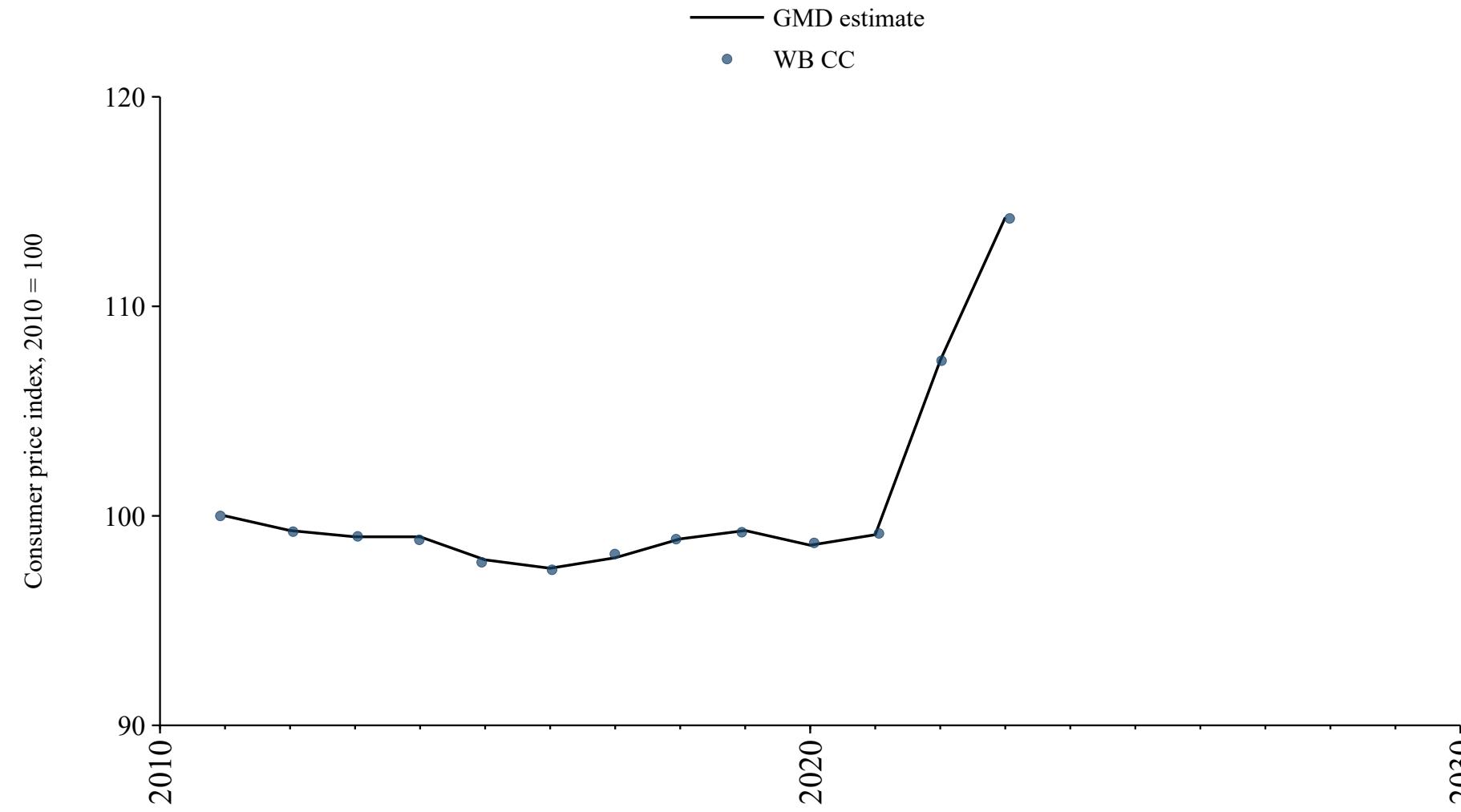
Kosovo

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	2000 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 102.5%).
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 89.4%).
Commission (2024)	2016 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.8%).



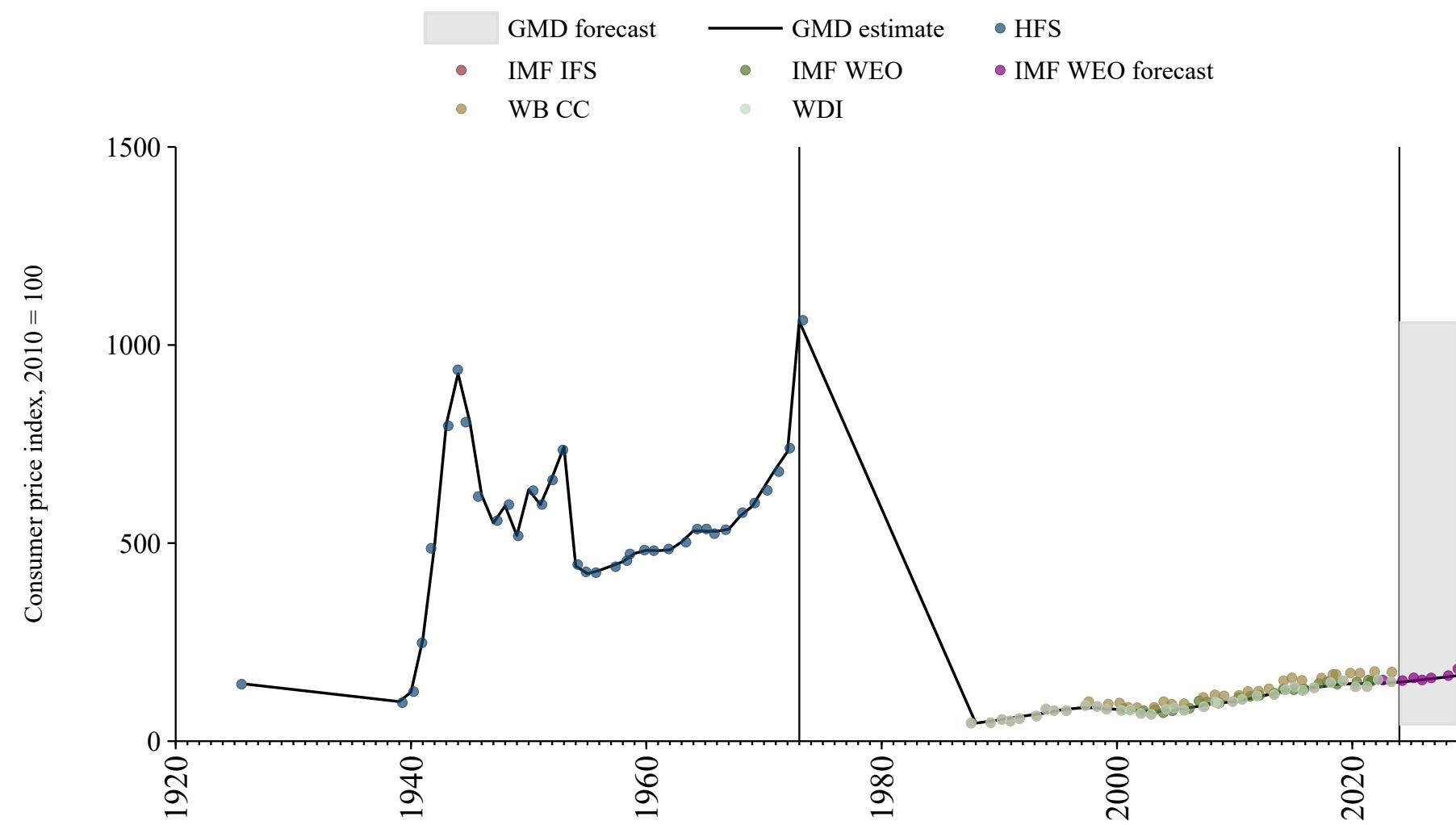
Liechtenstein

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	2011 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



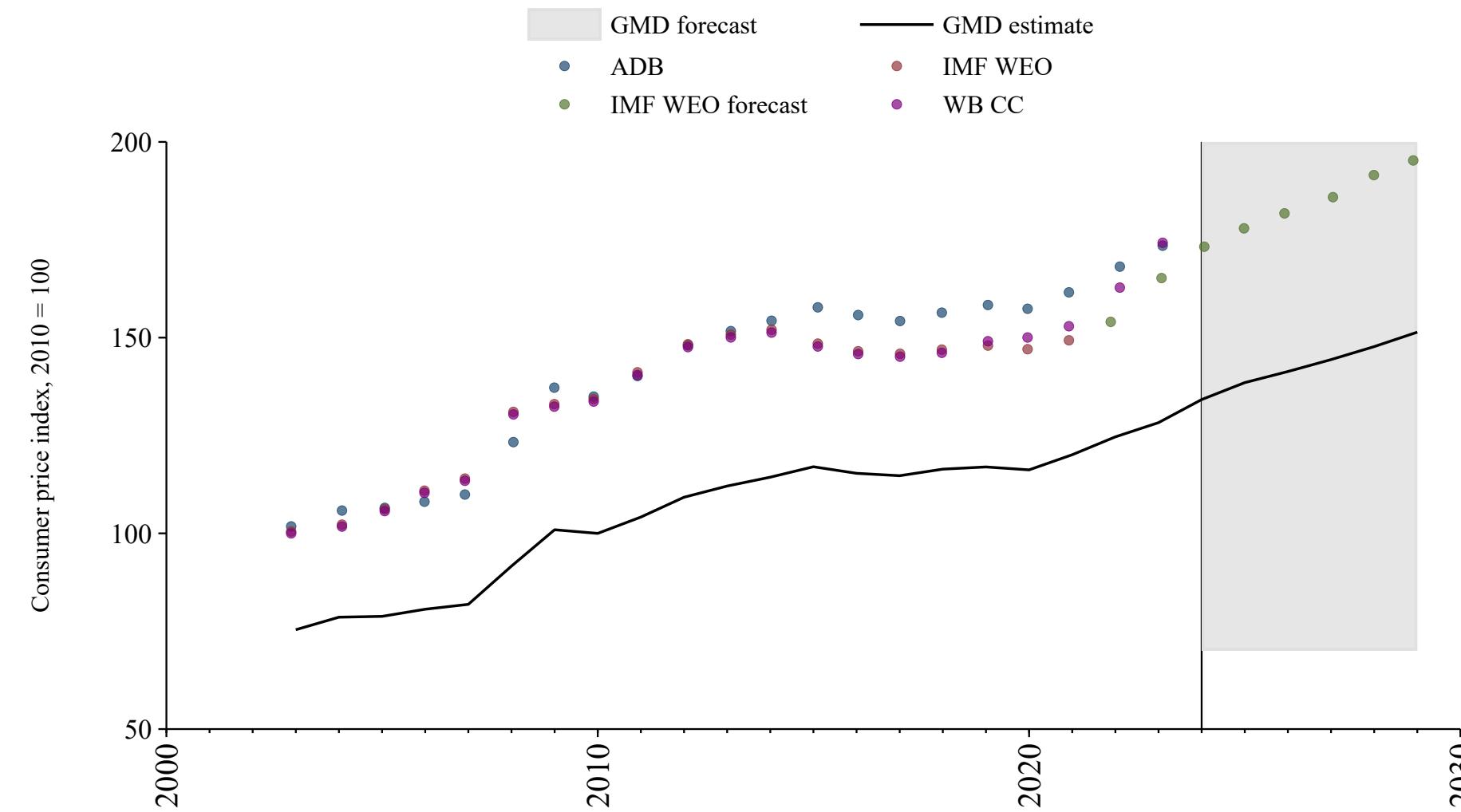
Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1926 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974.
World Bank (2024)	1974 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 95.7%).



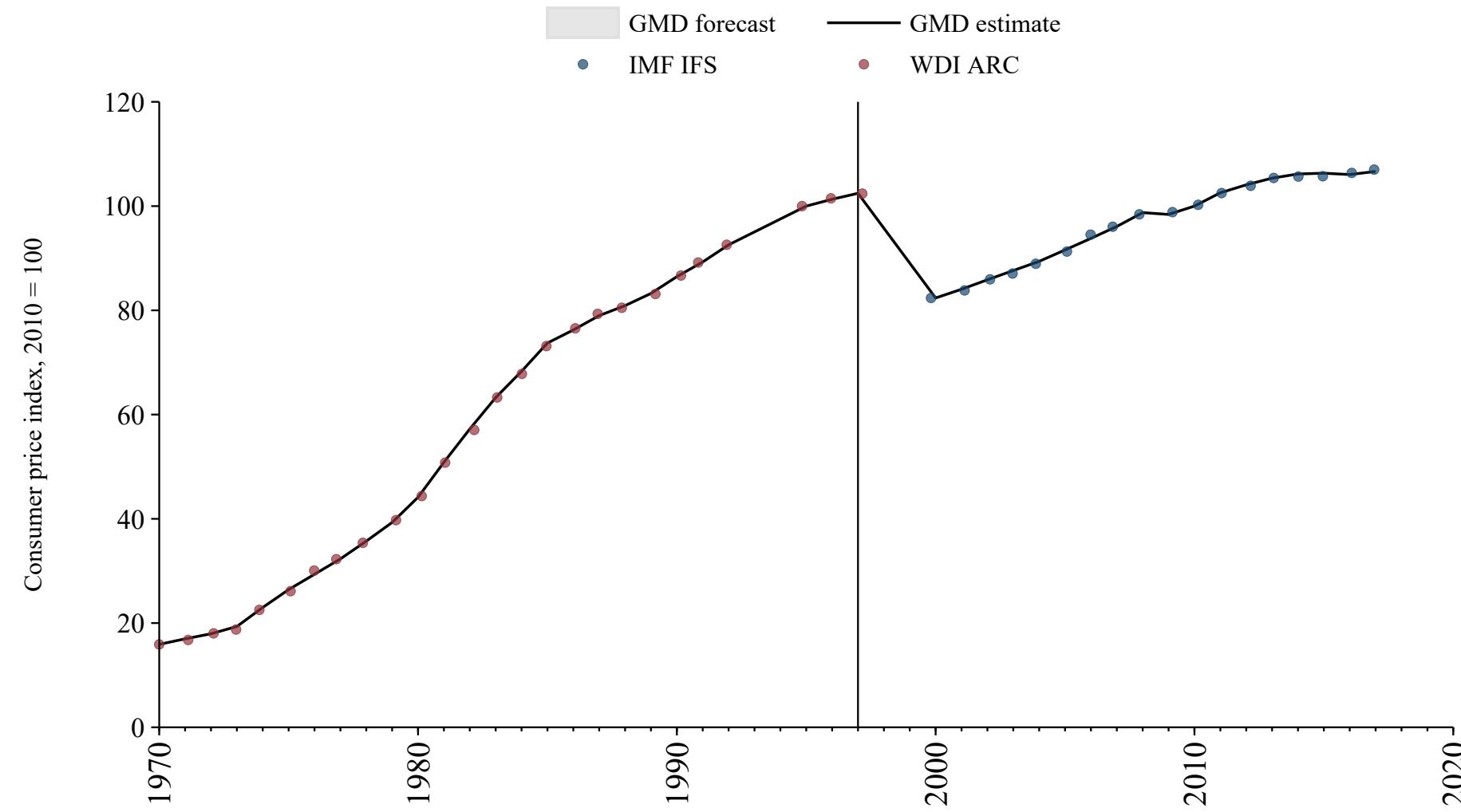
Marshall Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2003 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104.6%).



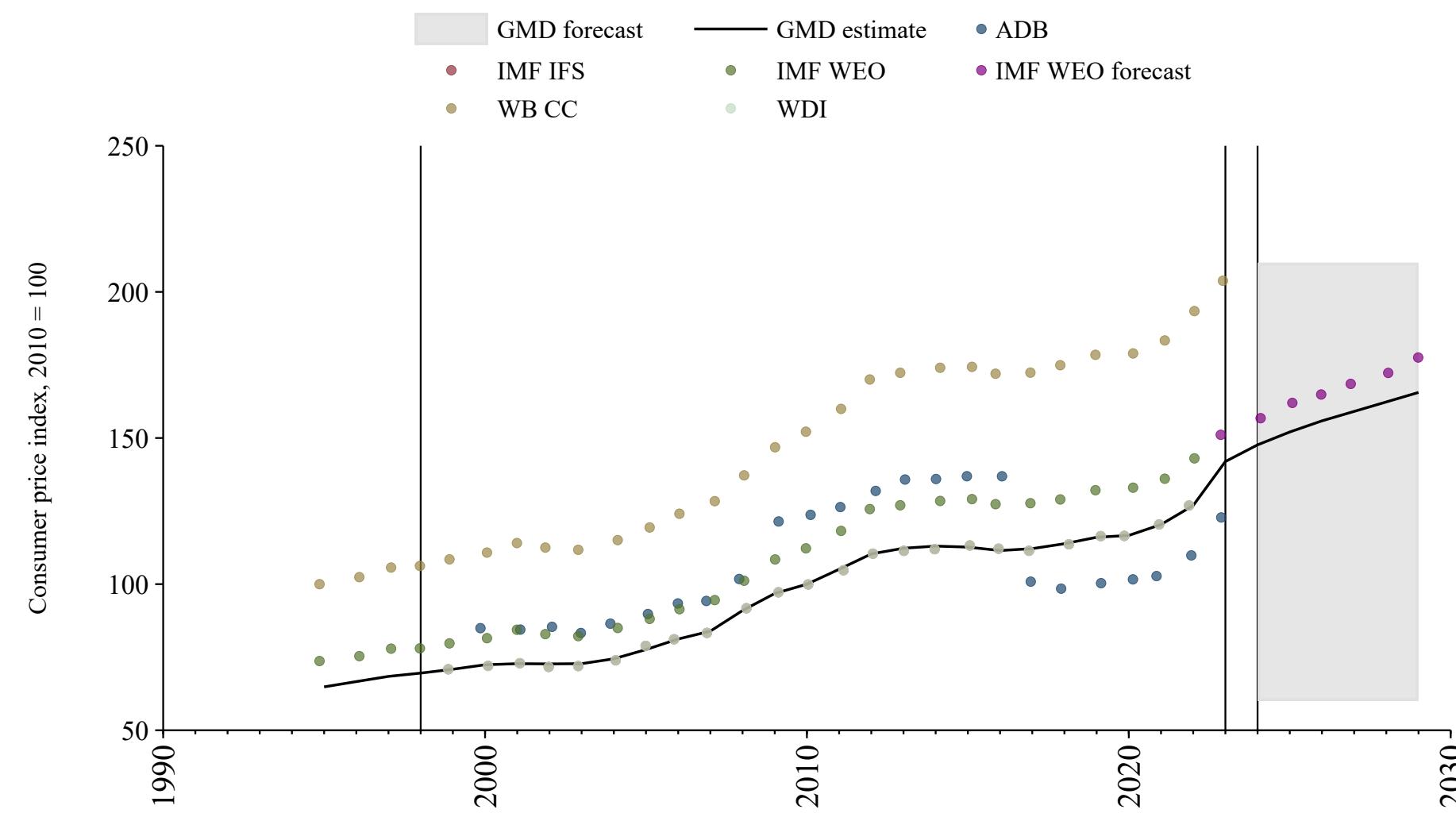
Martinique

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1998 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



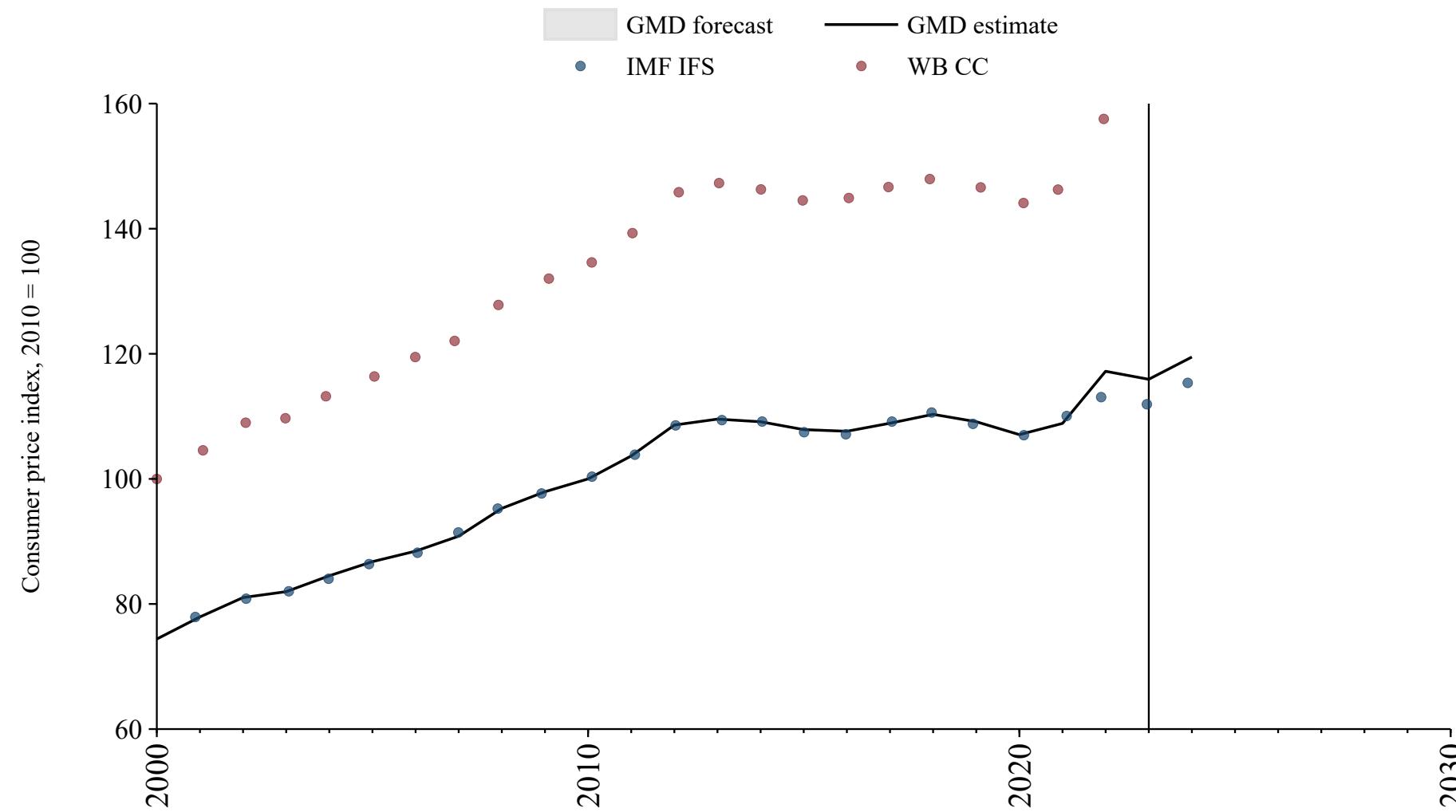
Micronesia (Federated States of)

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1995 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 64.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1999 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 115.6%).
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 93.9%).



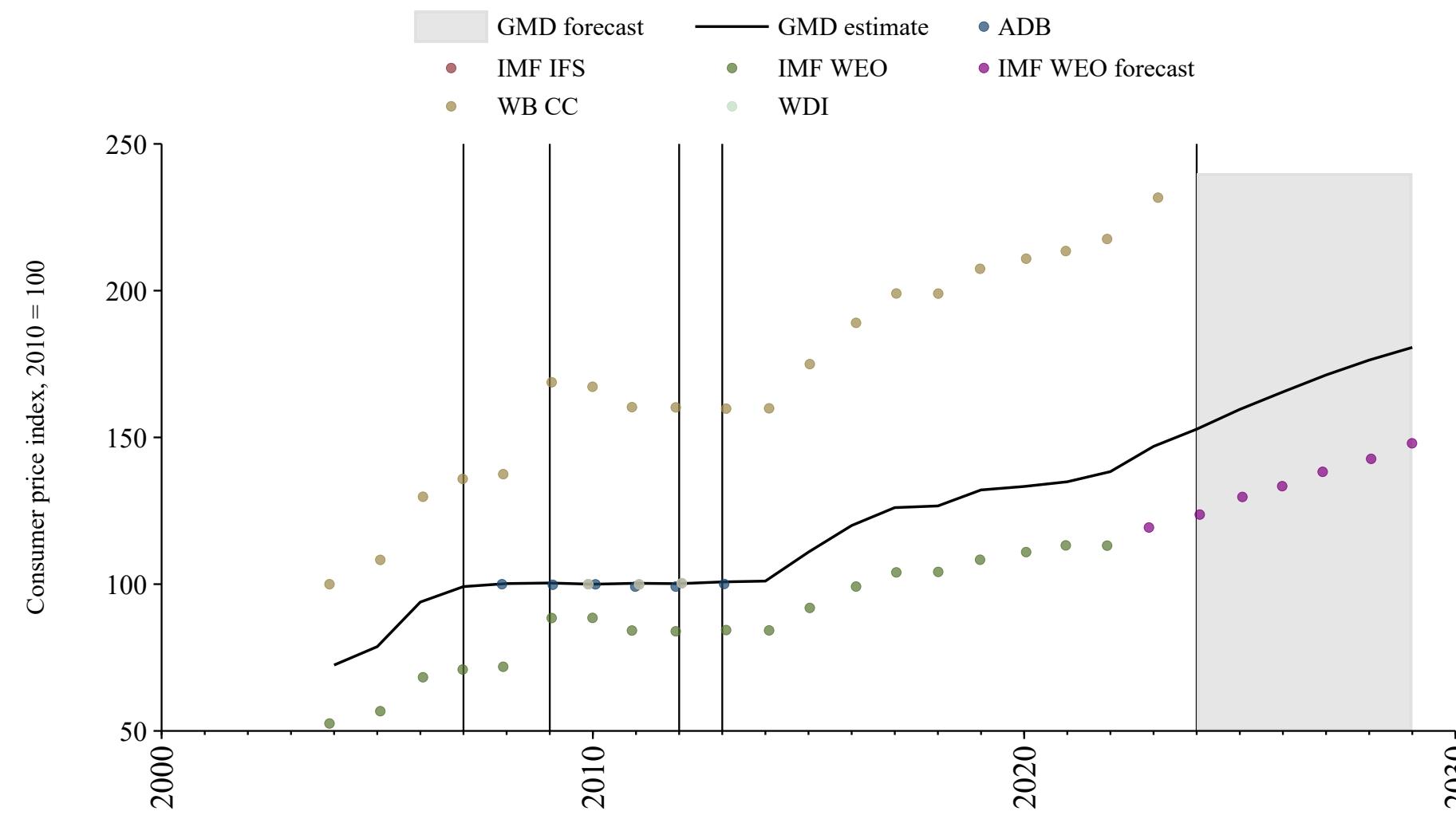
Montserrat

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 139.2%).



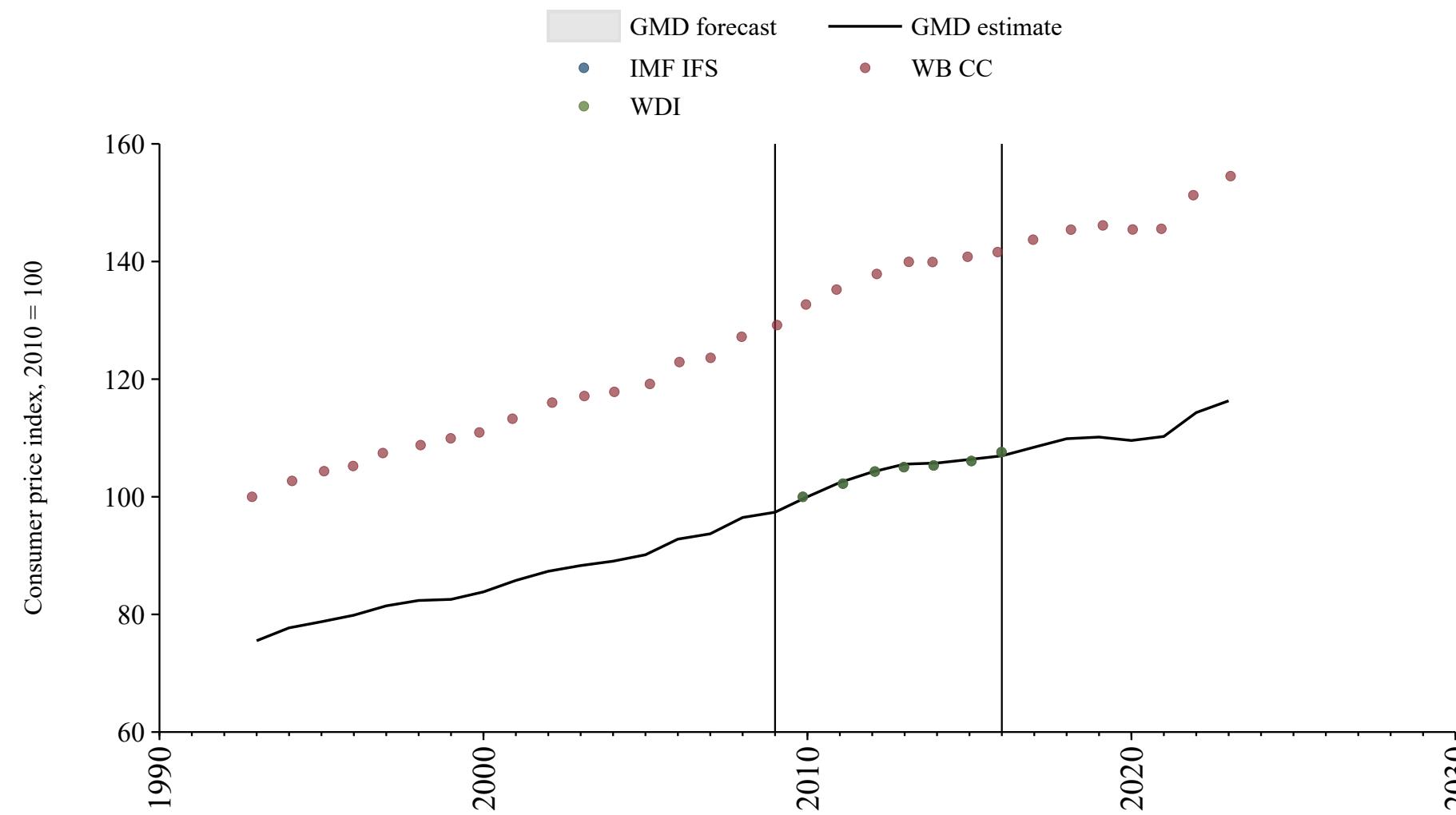
Nauru

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	2004 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 114.3%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2008 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 158.1%).
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 157.8%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 158.1%).
Ha et al. (2023)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 194.3%).



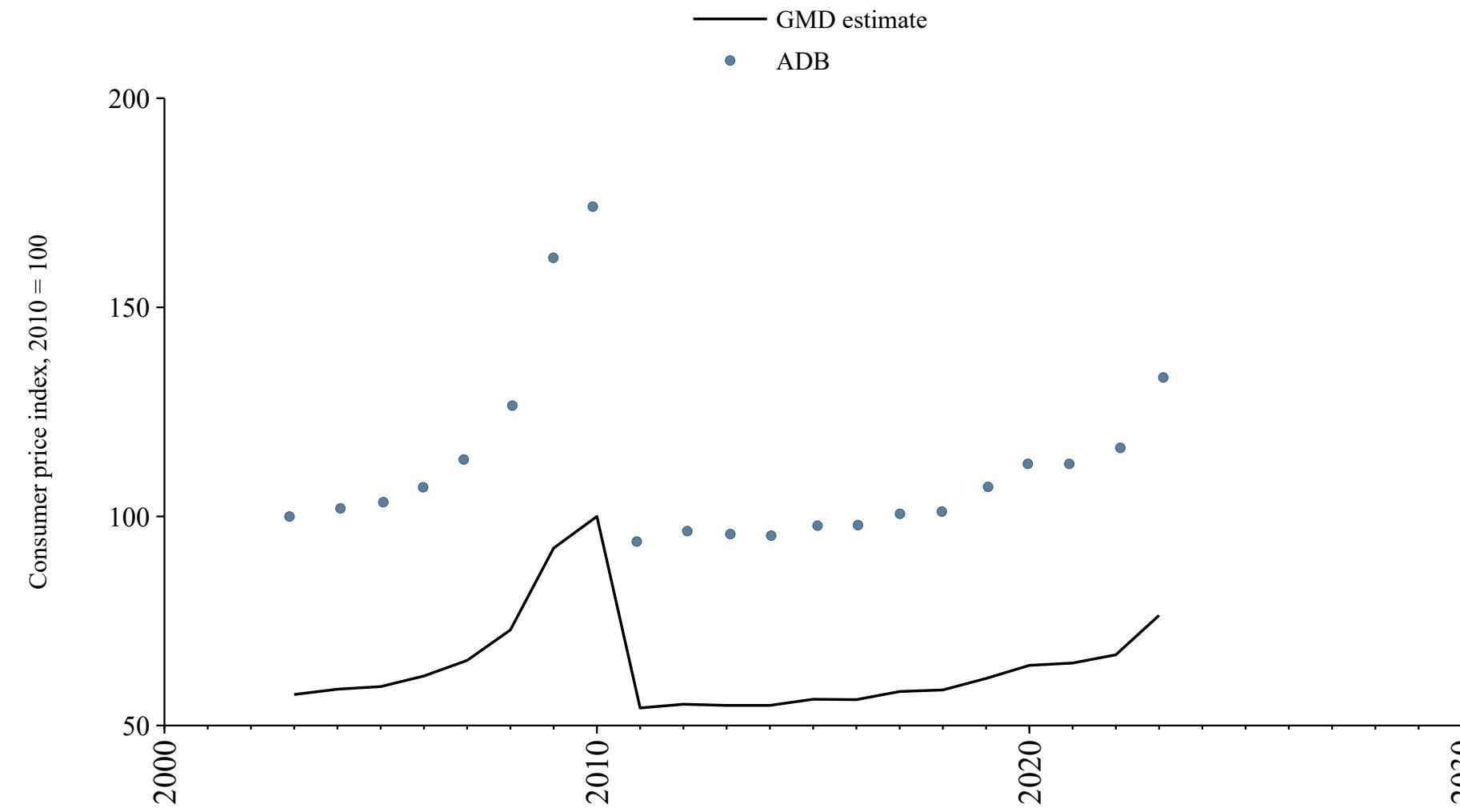
New Caledonia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1993 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 132.4%).
Ha et al. (2023)	2017 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



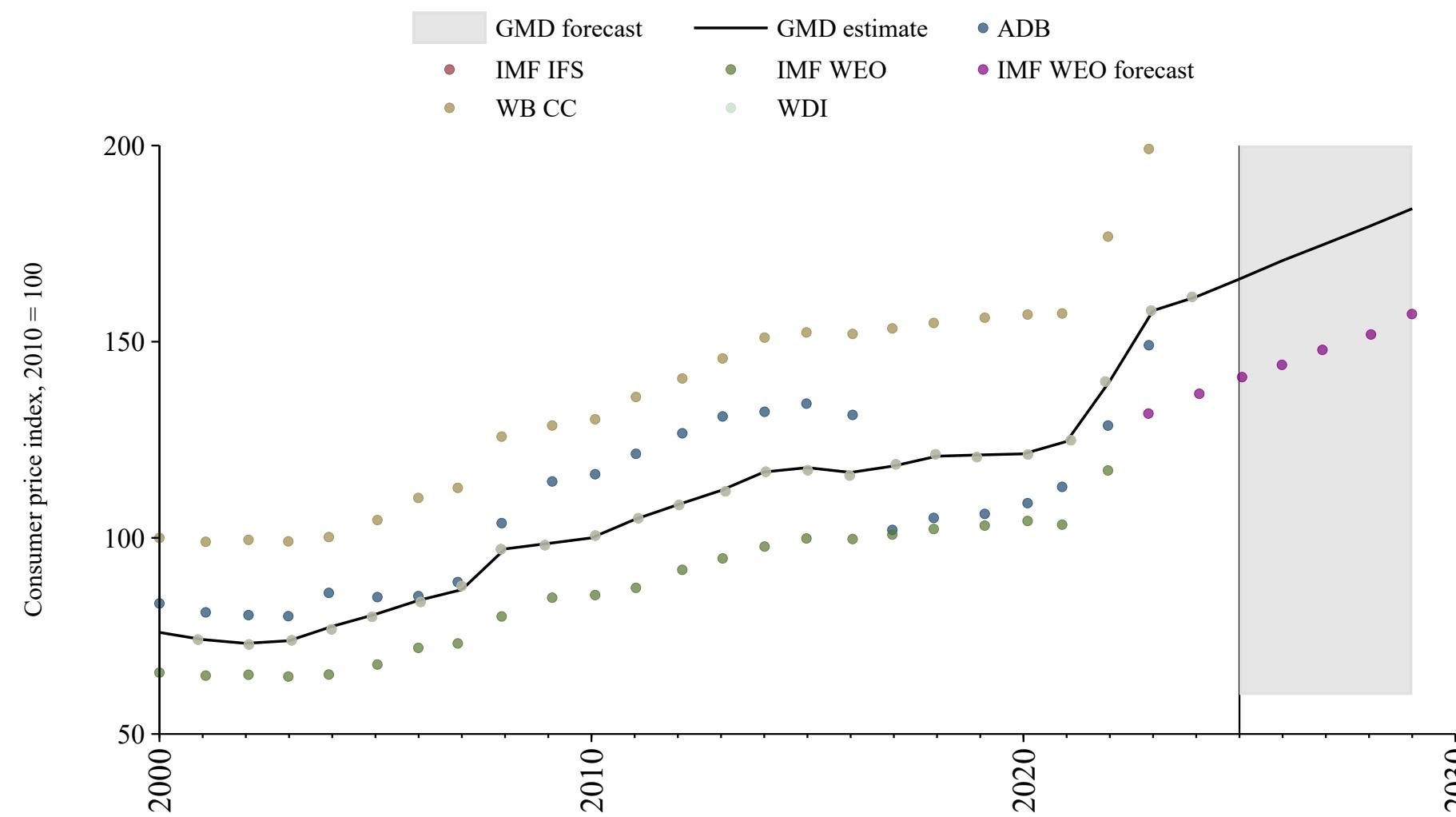
Niue

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2003 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



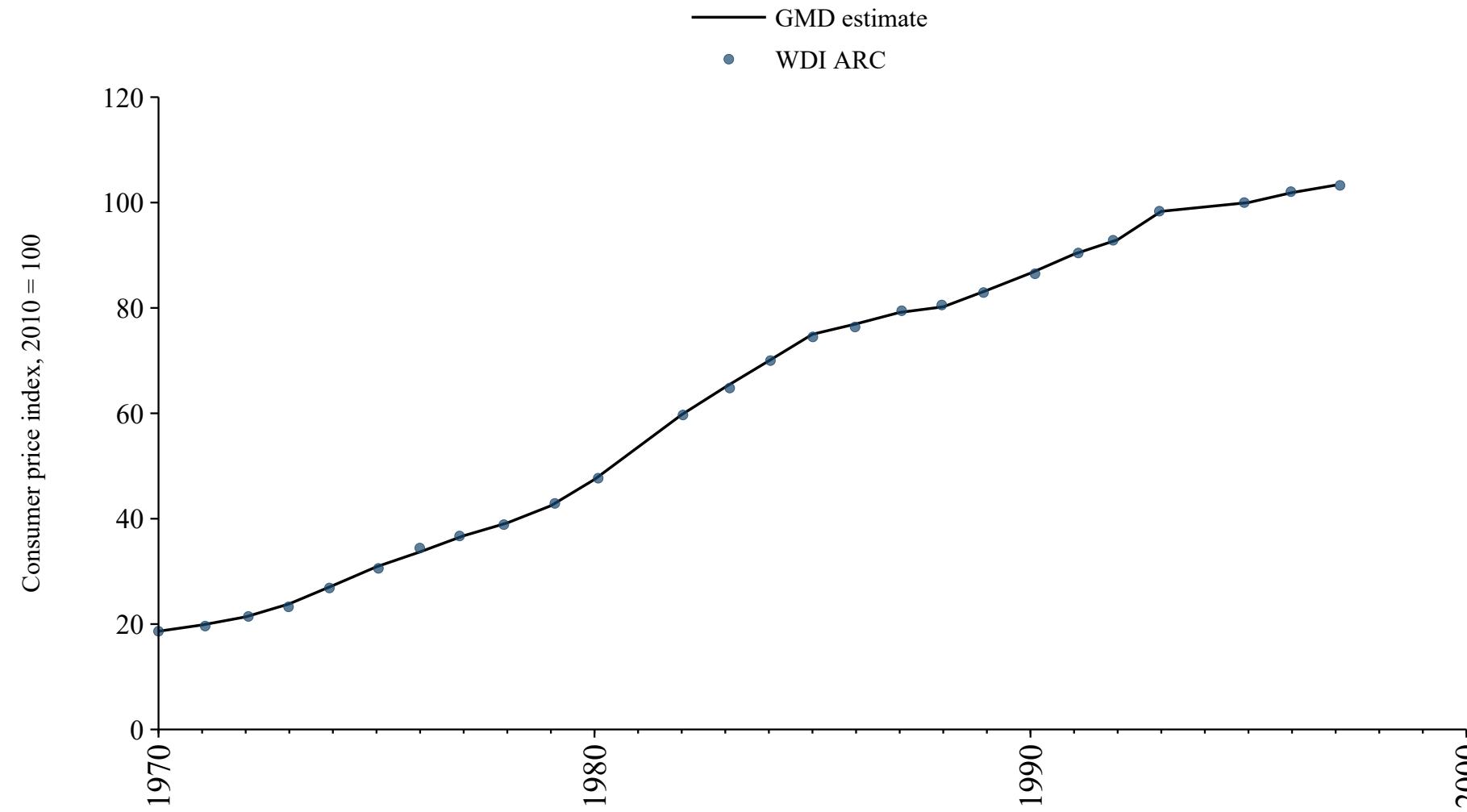
Palau

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 91.1%).
World Bank (2024)	2001 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 117.8%).



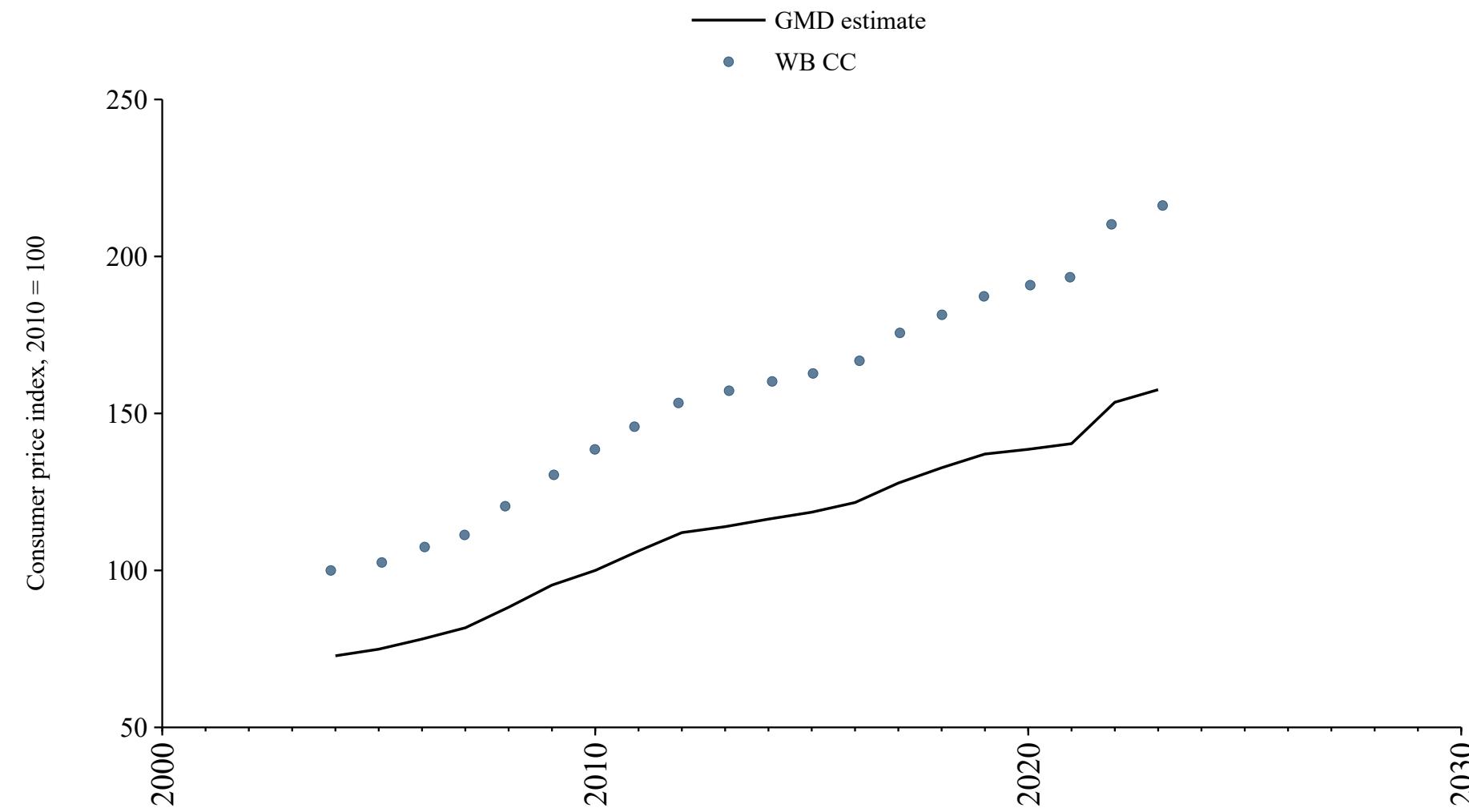
Réunion

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.



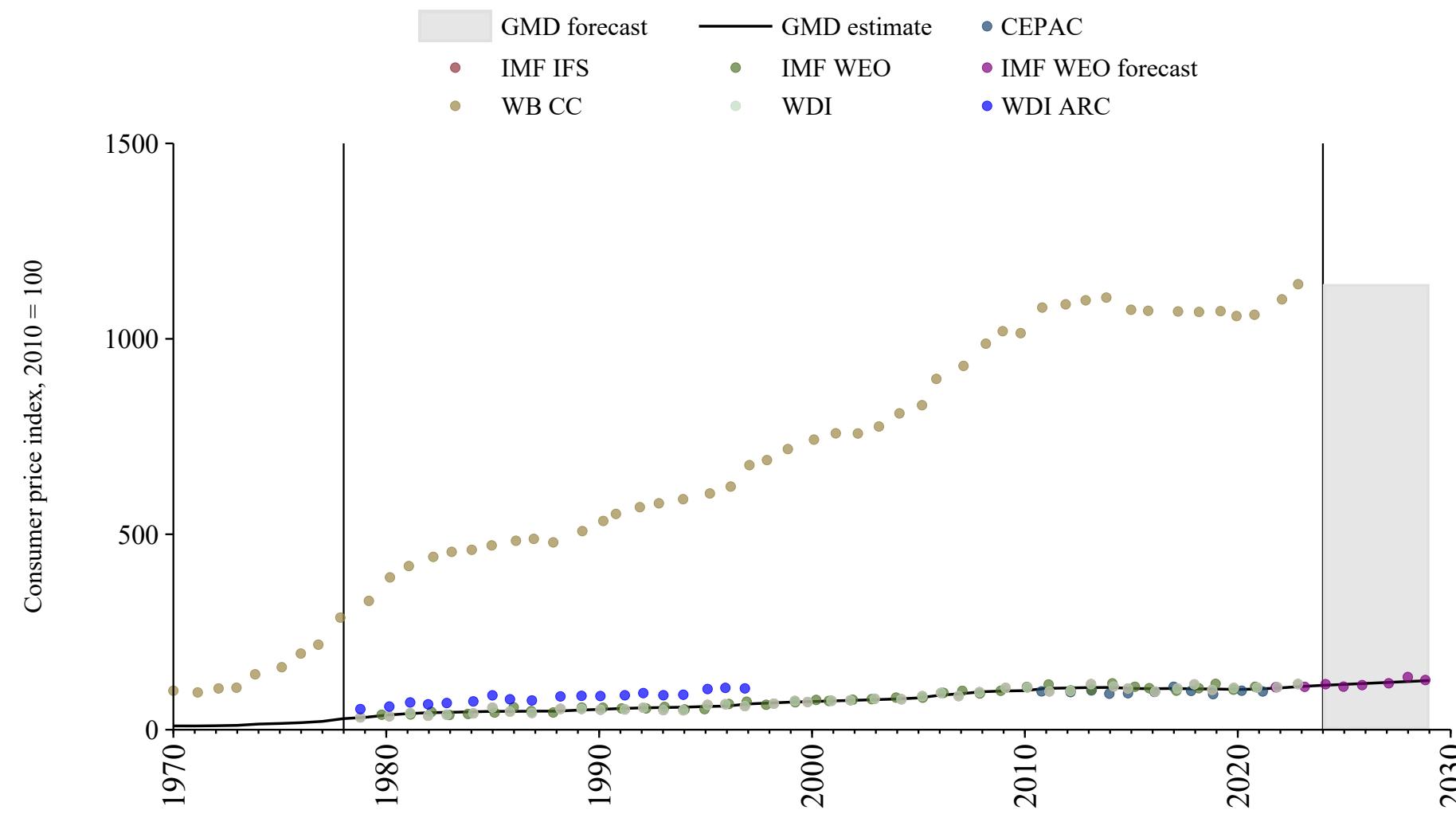
Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	2004 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



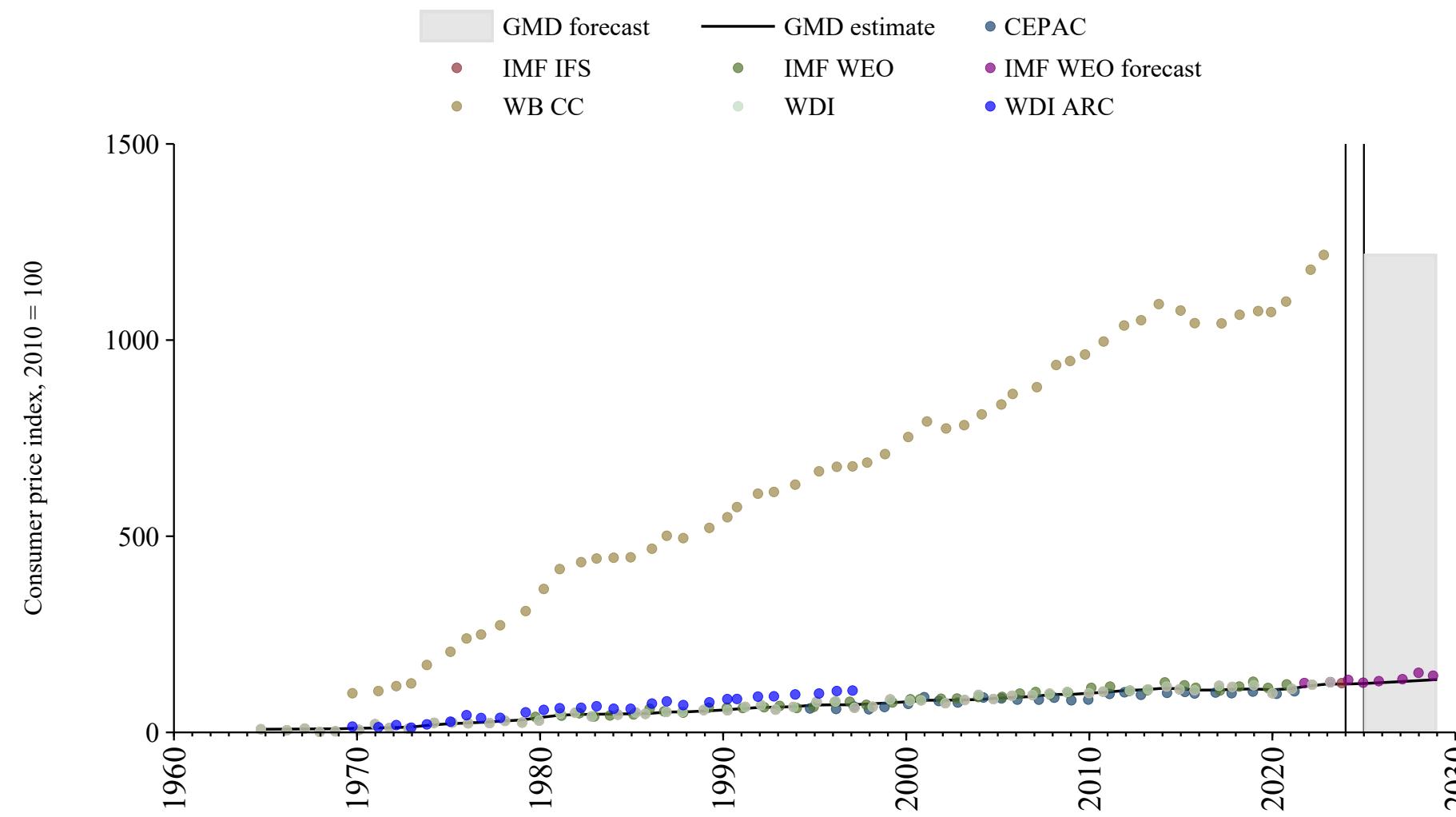
Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 9.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1979 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.4%).



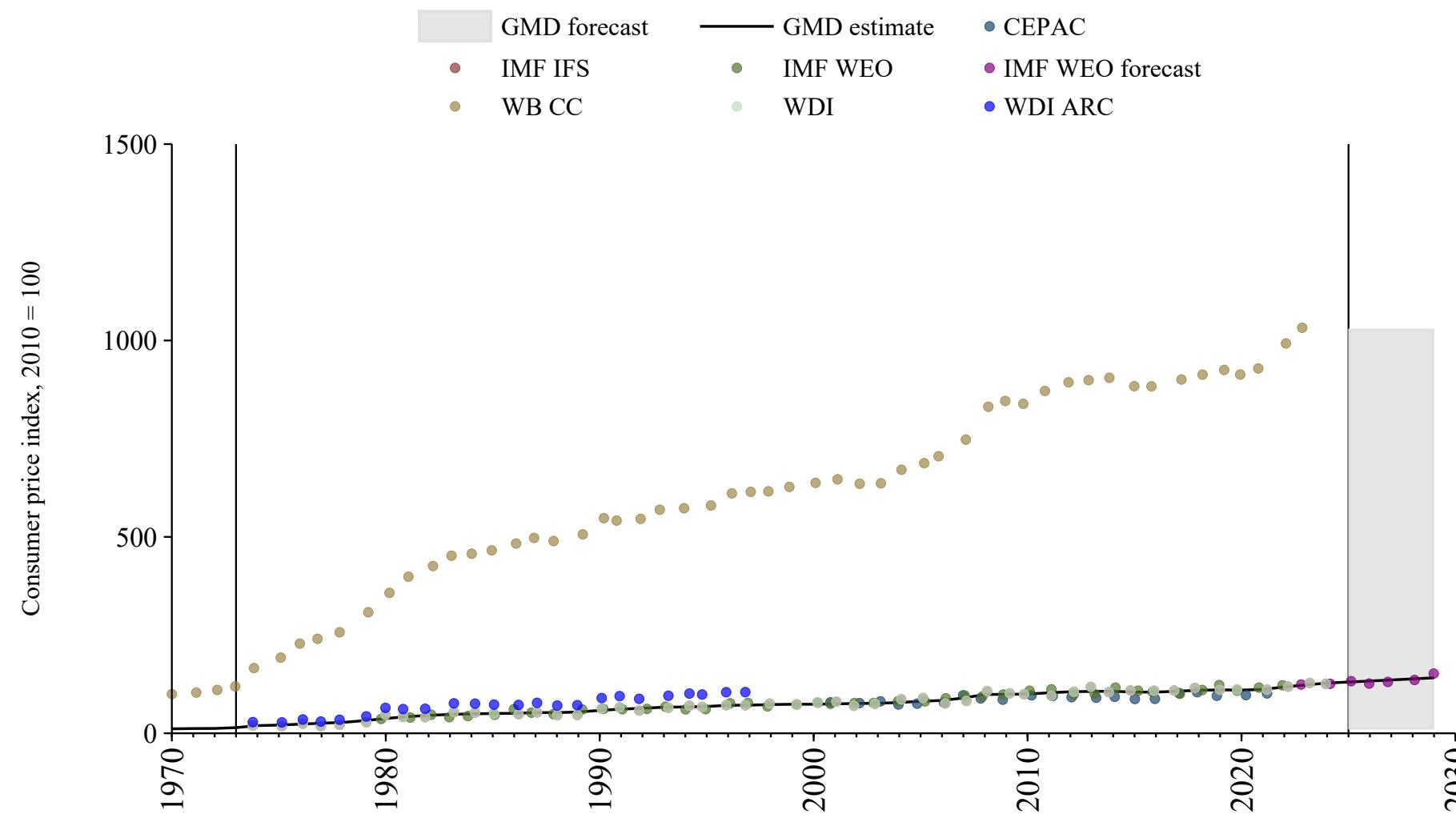
Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 92.8%).



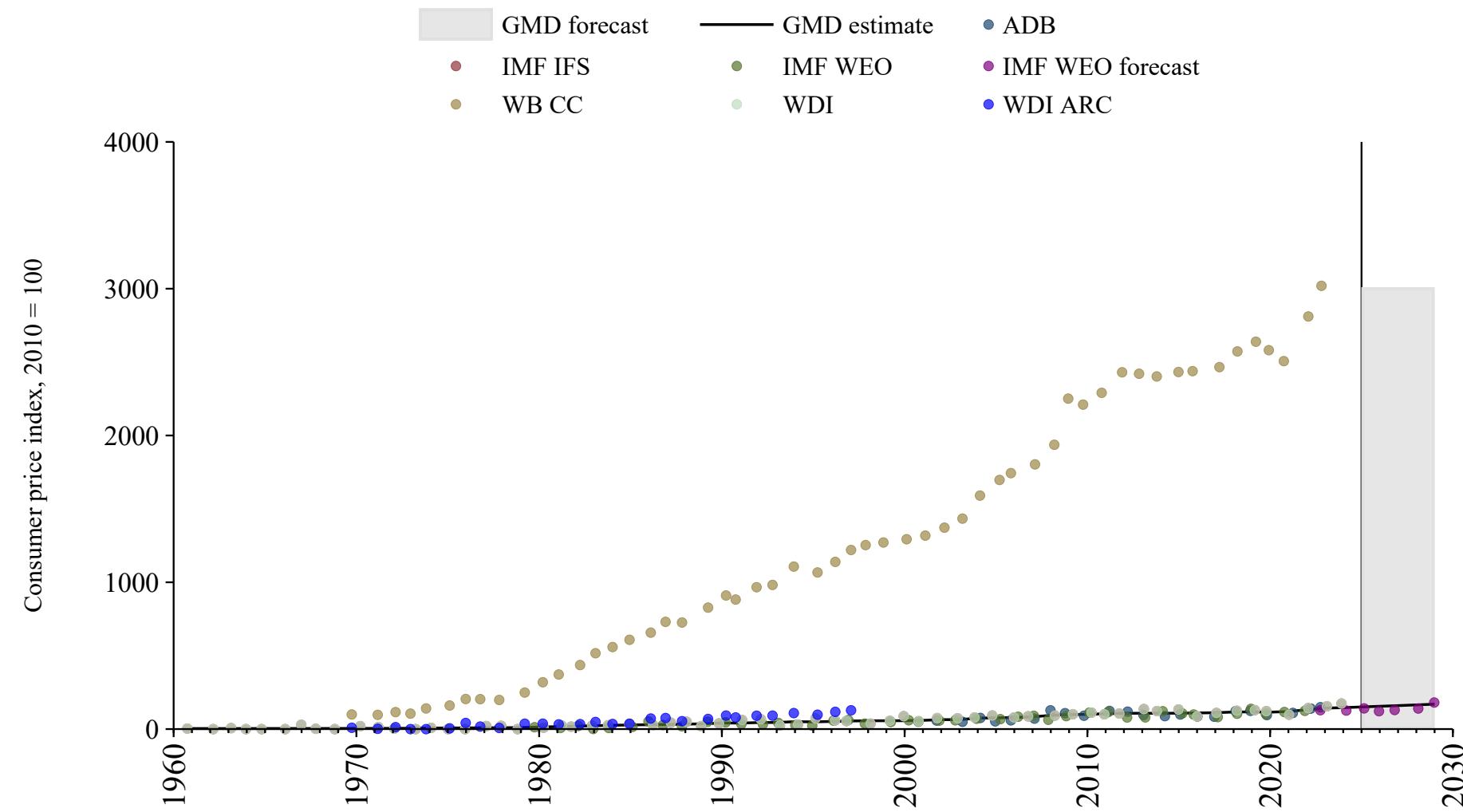
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 11.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1974 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.2%).



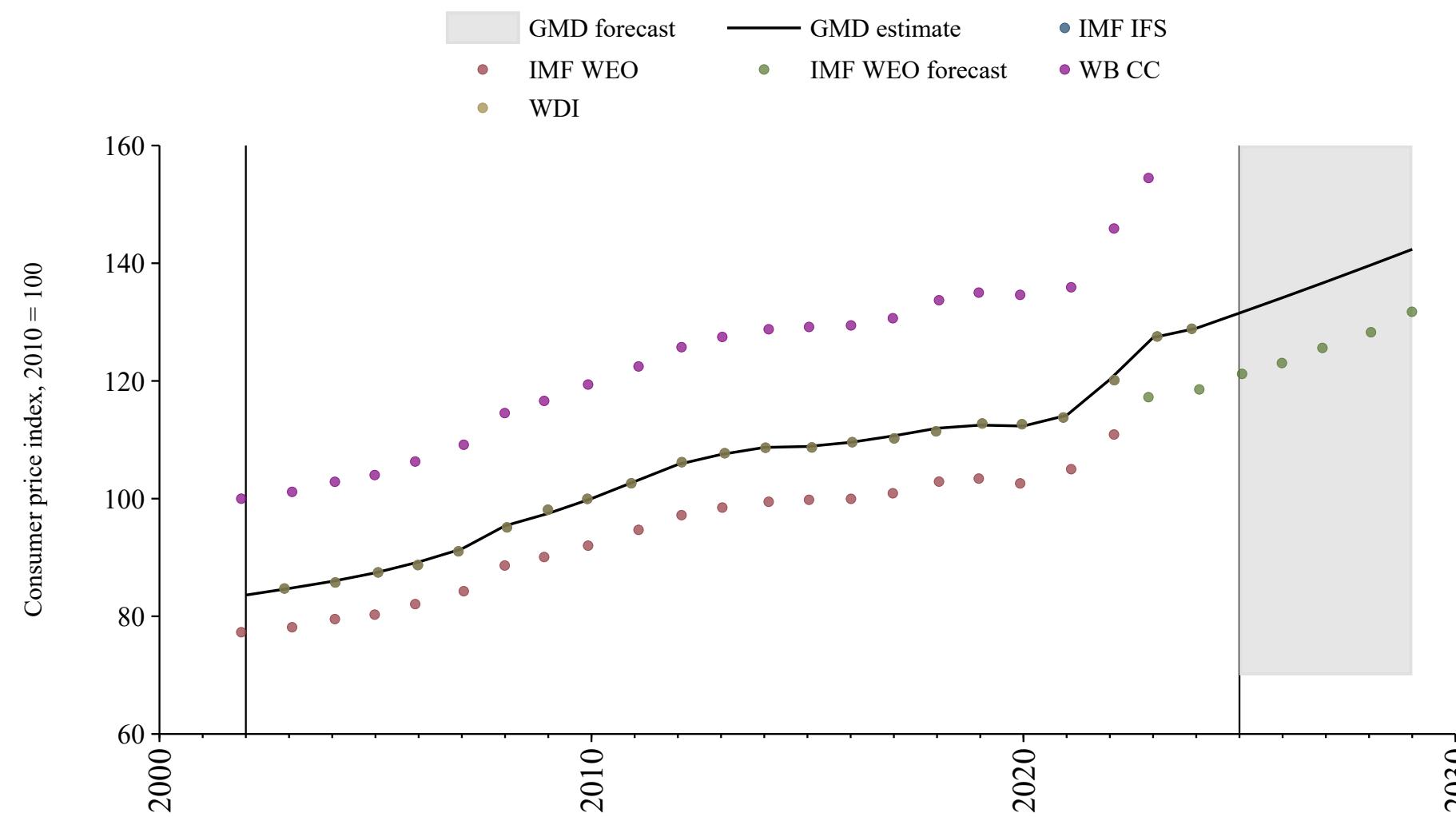
Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 109.3%).



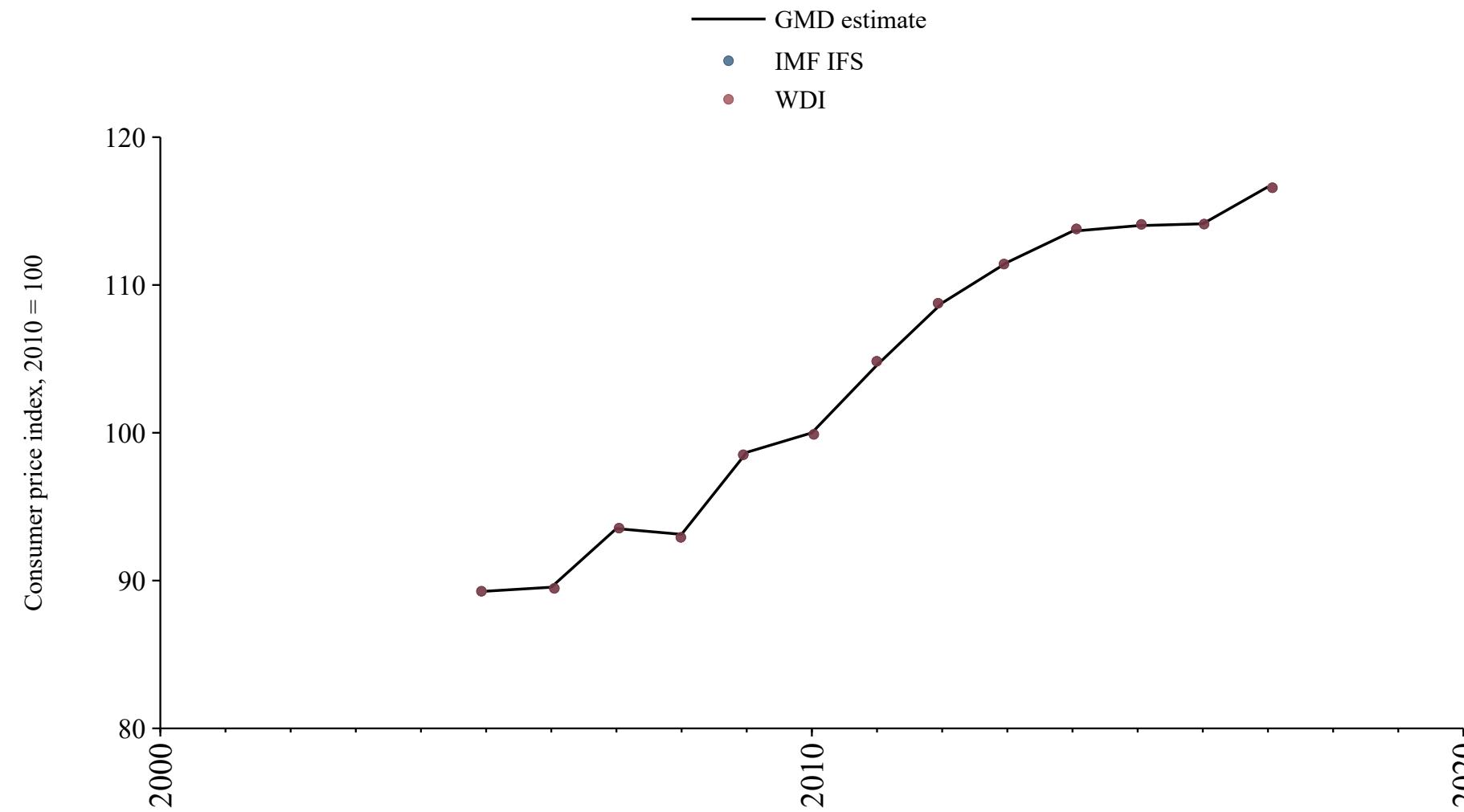
San Marino

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	2002 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003: (ratio = 83.6%).
World Bank (2024)	2003 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 108.6%).



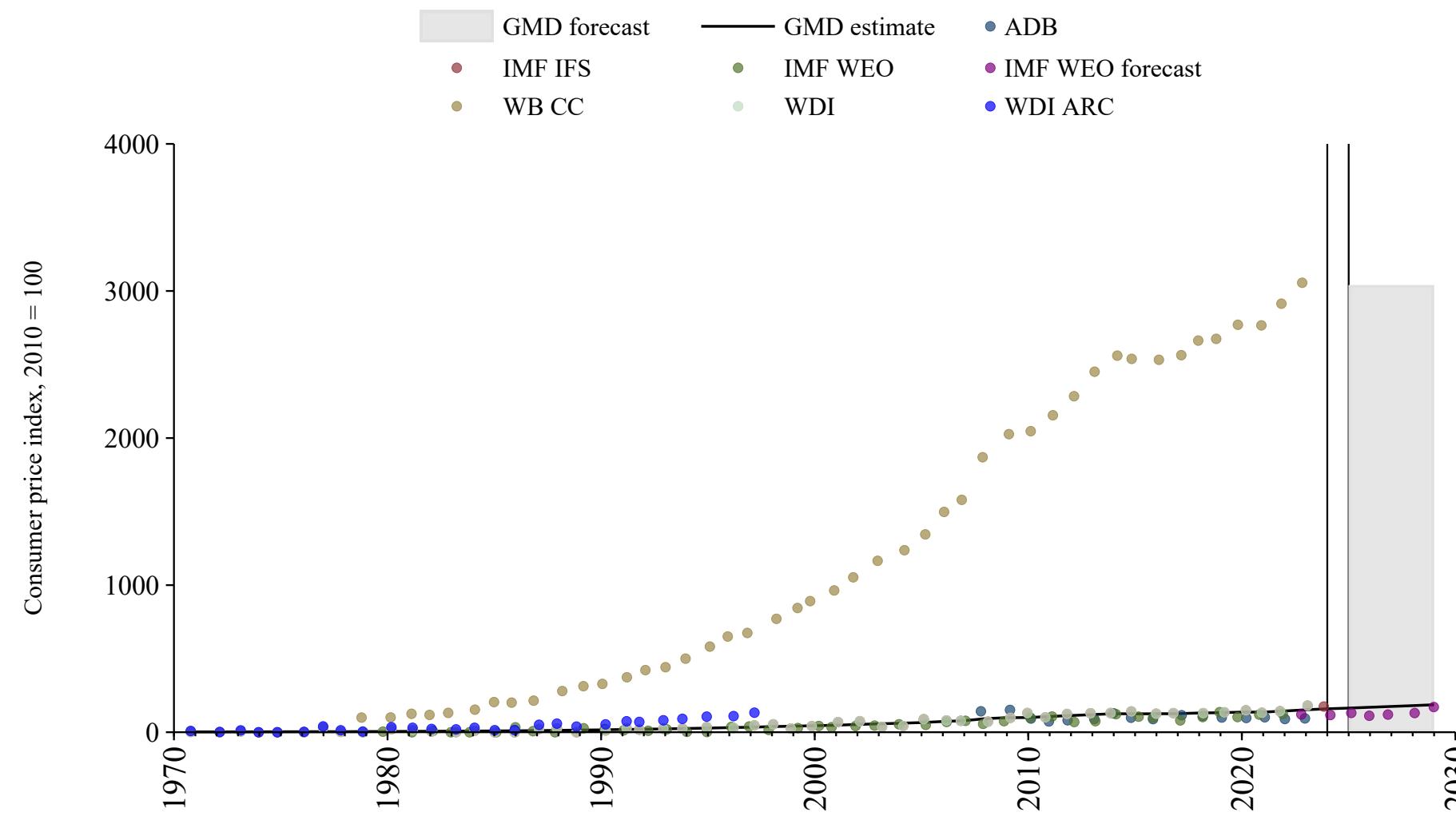
Sint Maarten

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



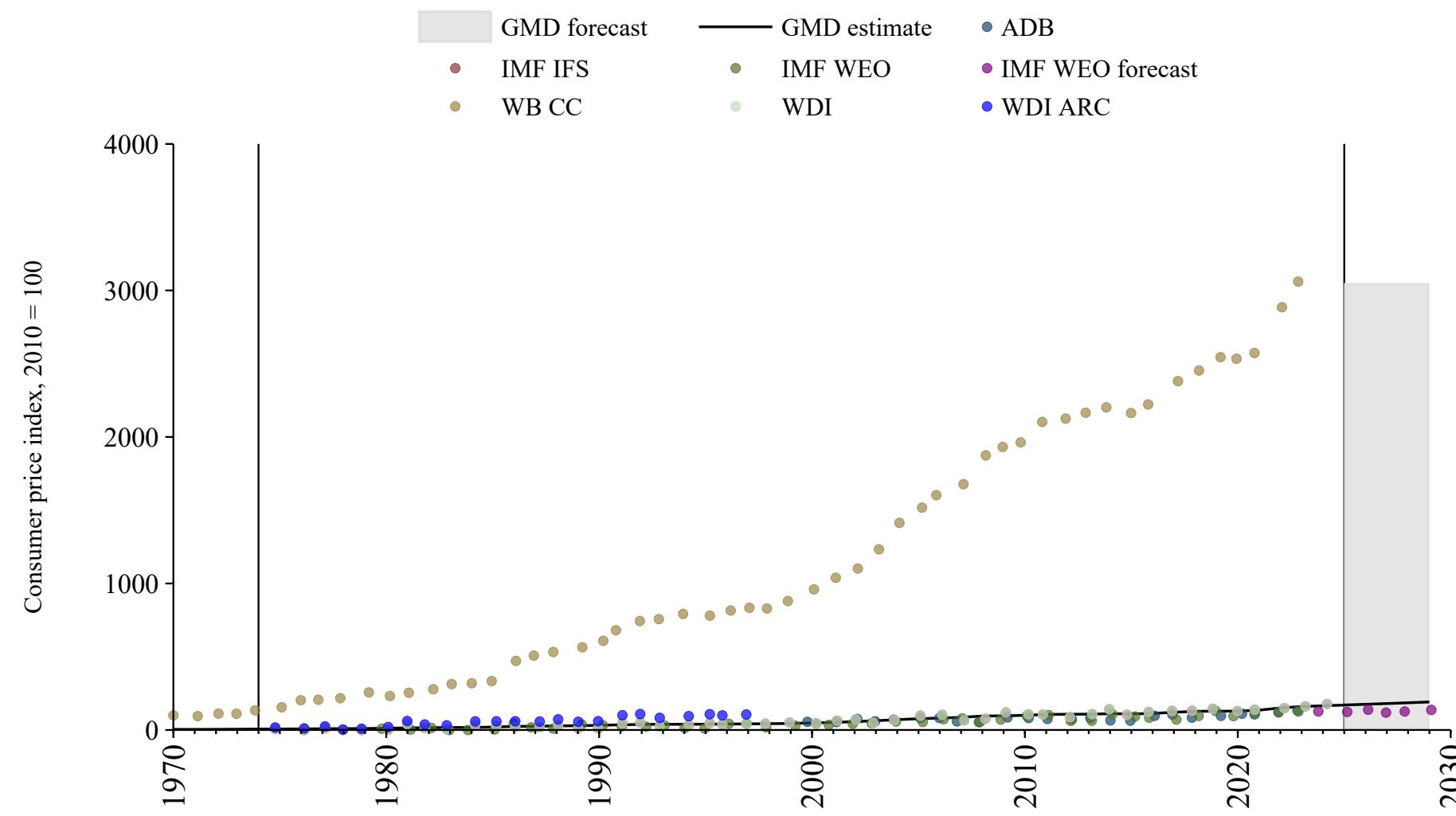
Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1971 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 128.1%).



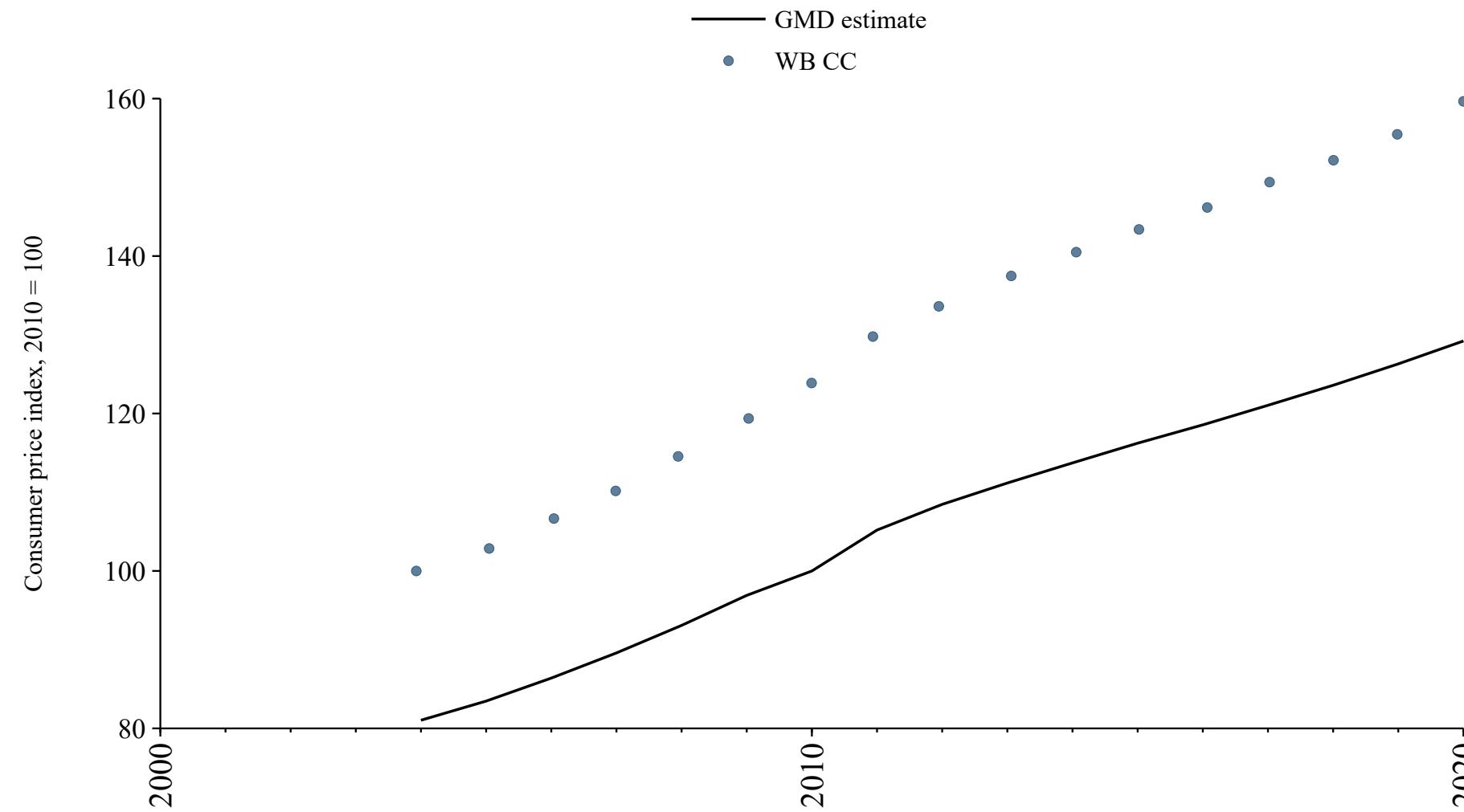
Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 4.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 129.9%).



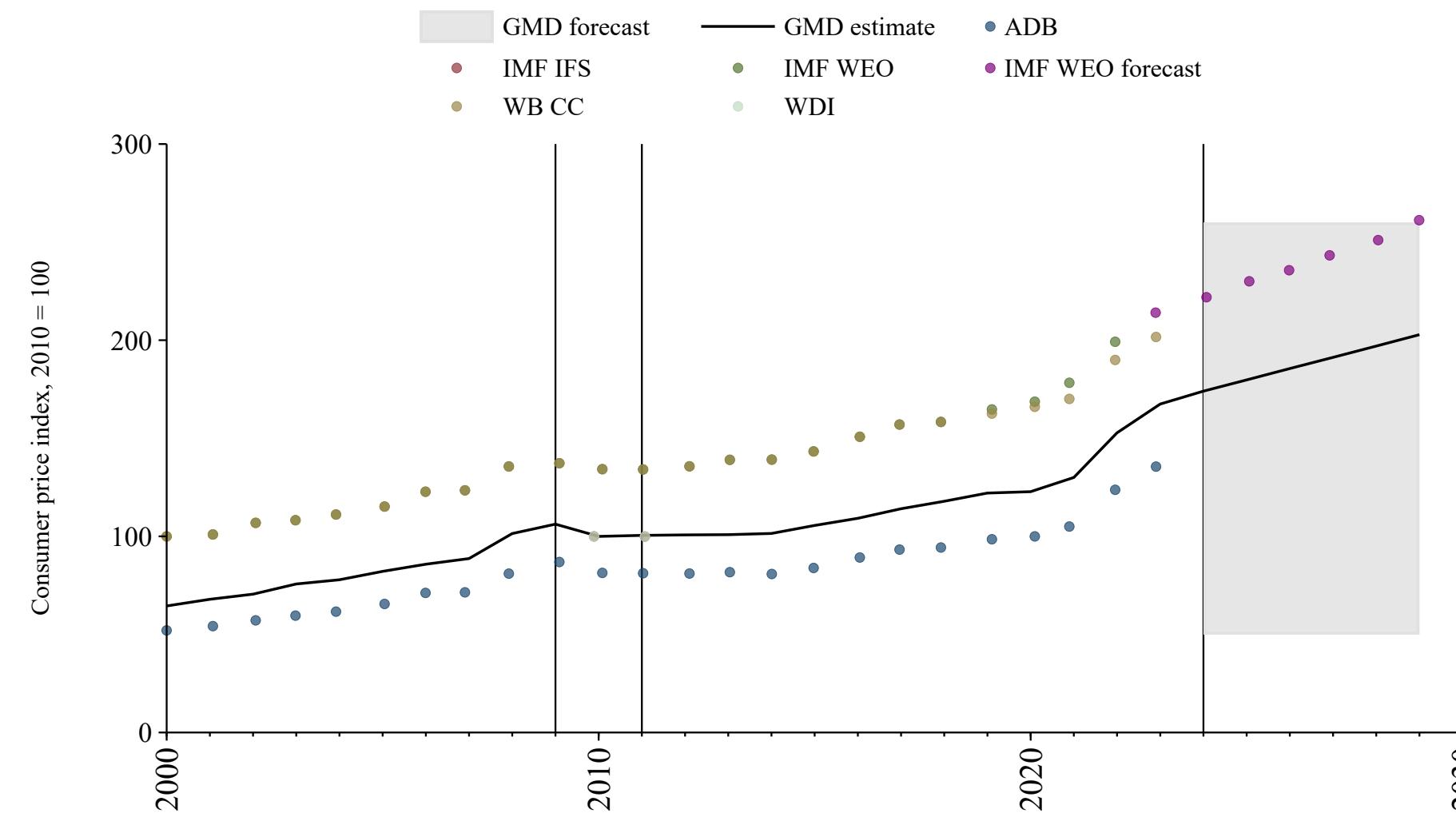
Turks and Caicos Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	2004 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



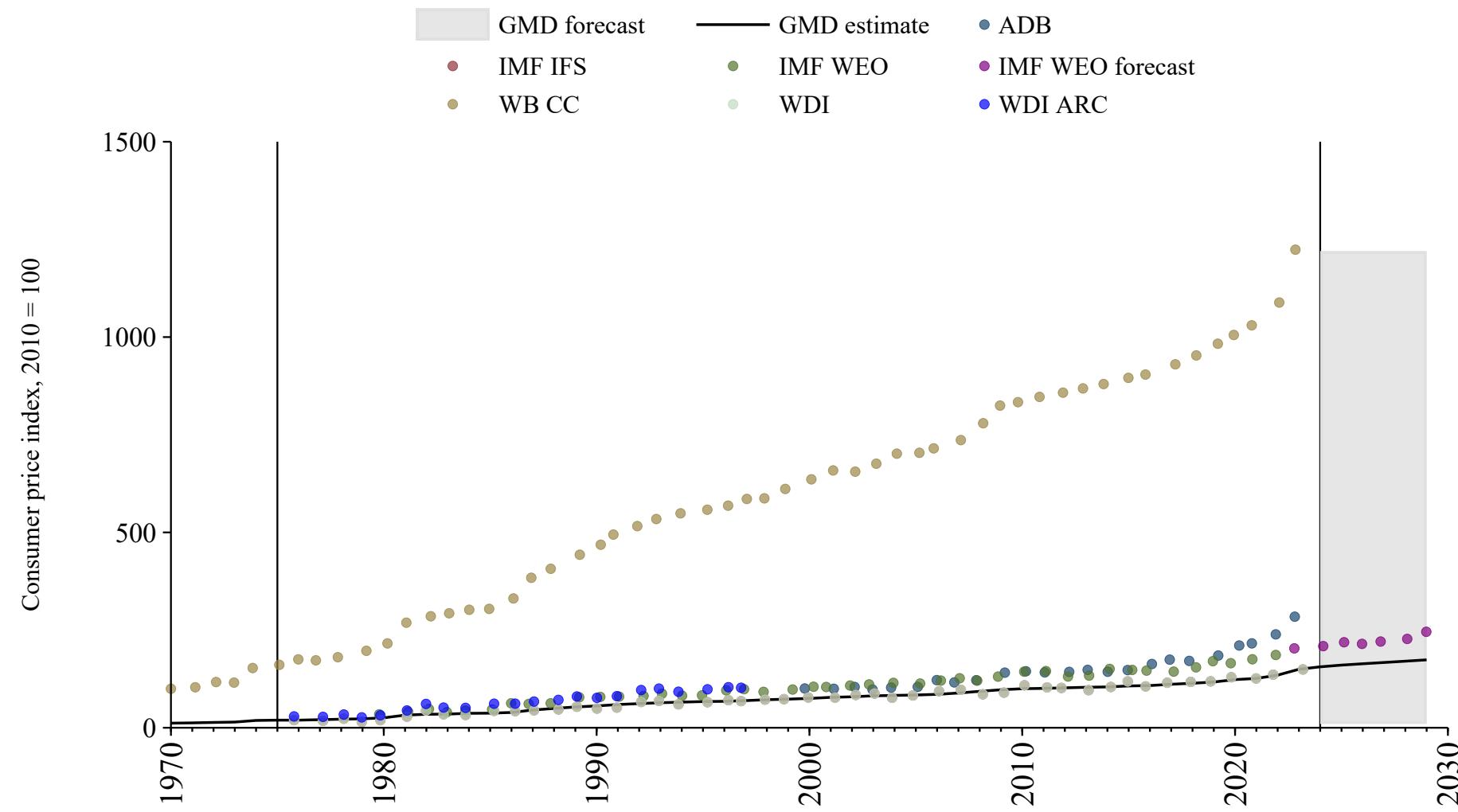
Tuvalu

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 100.3%).
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 80.9%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2012 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 63.3%).



Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 11.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 73.7%).



References

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