

Country Data and Graphs for Thailand

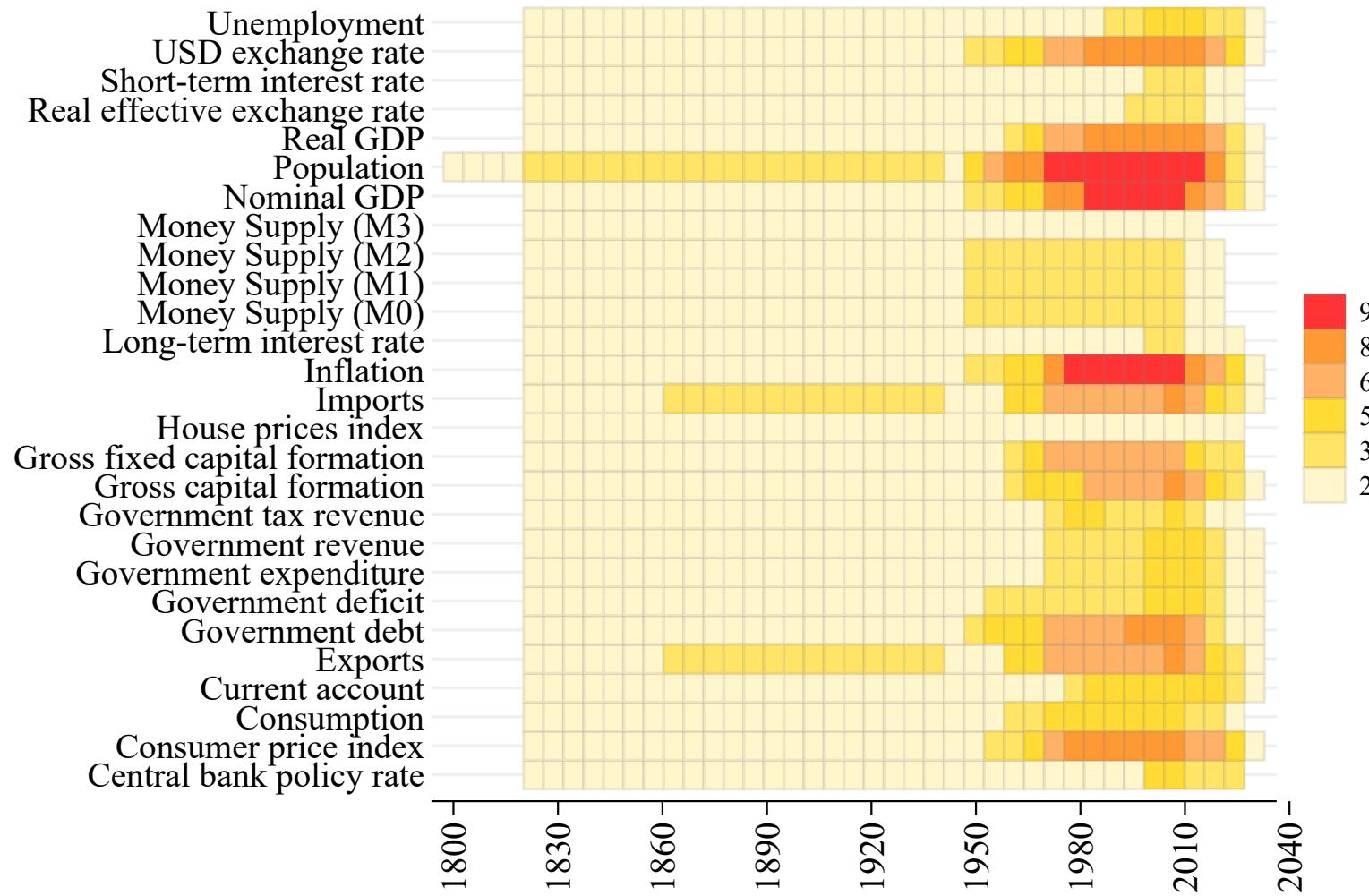
June 30, 2025

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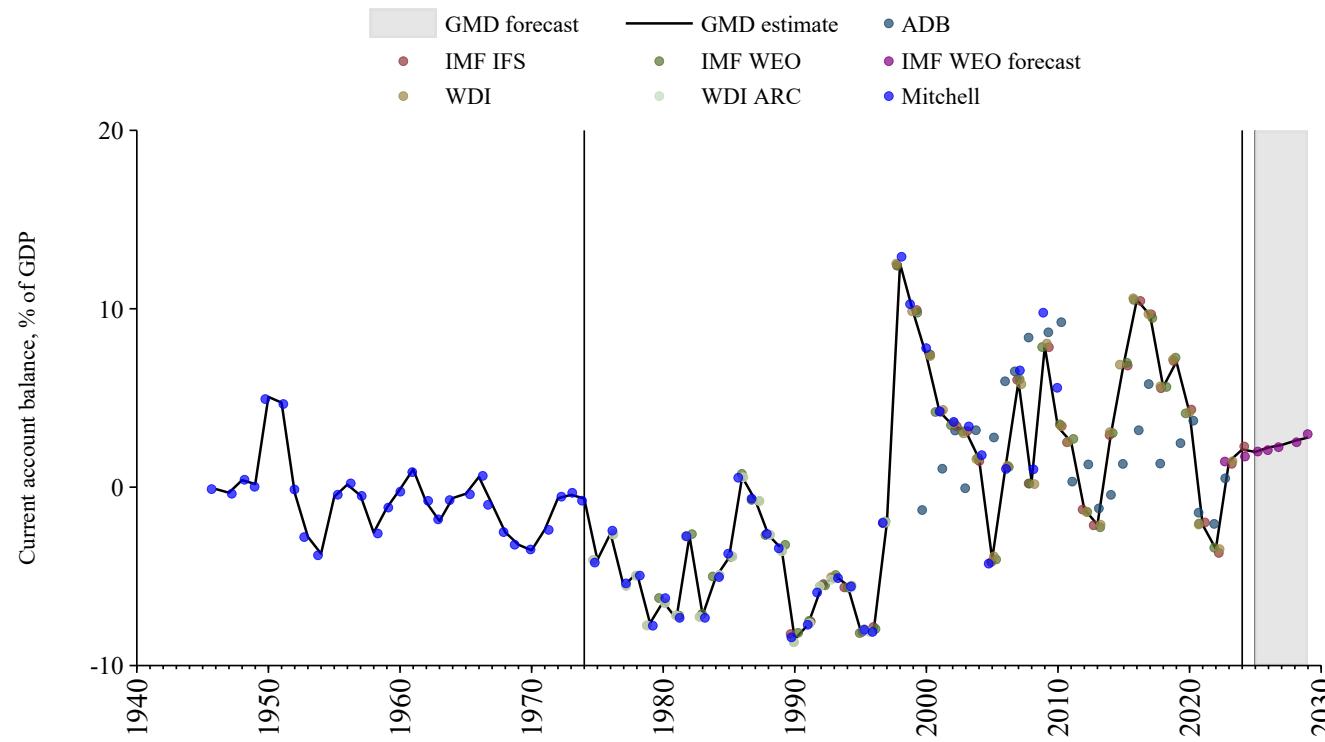
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Data availability heatmap



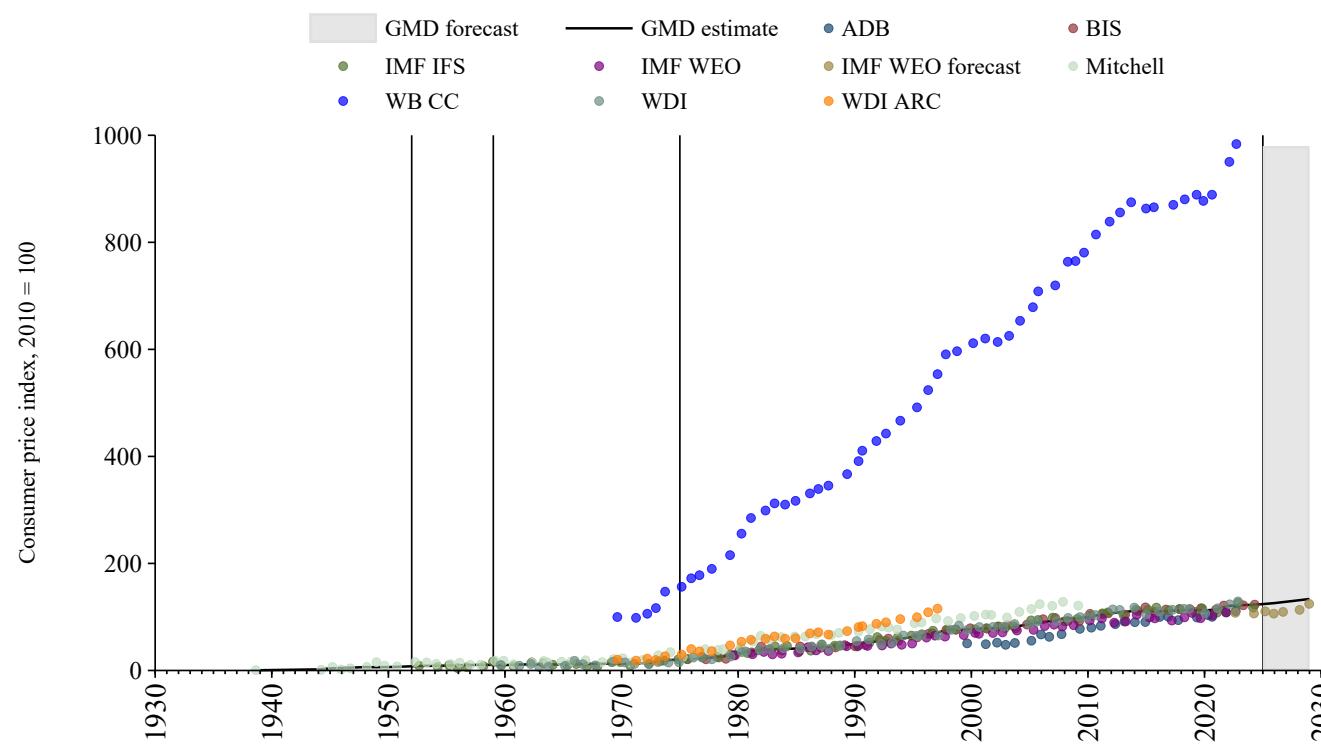
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975.
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



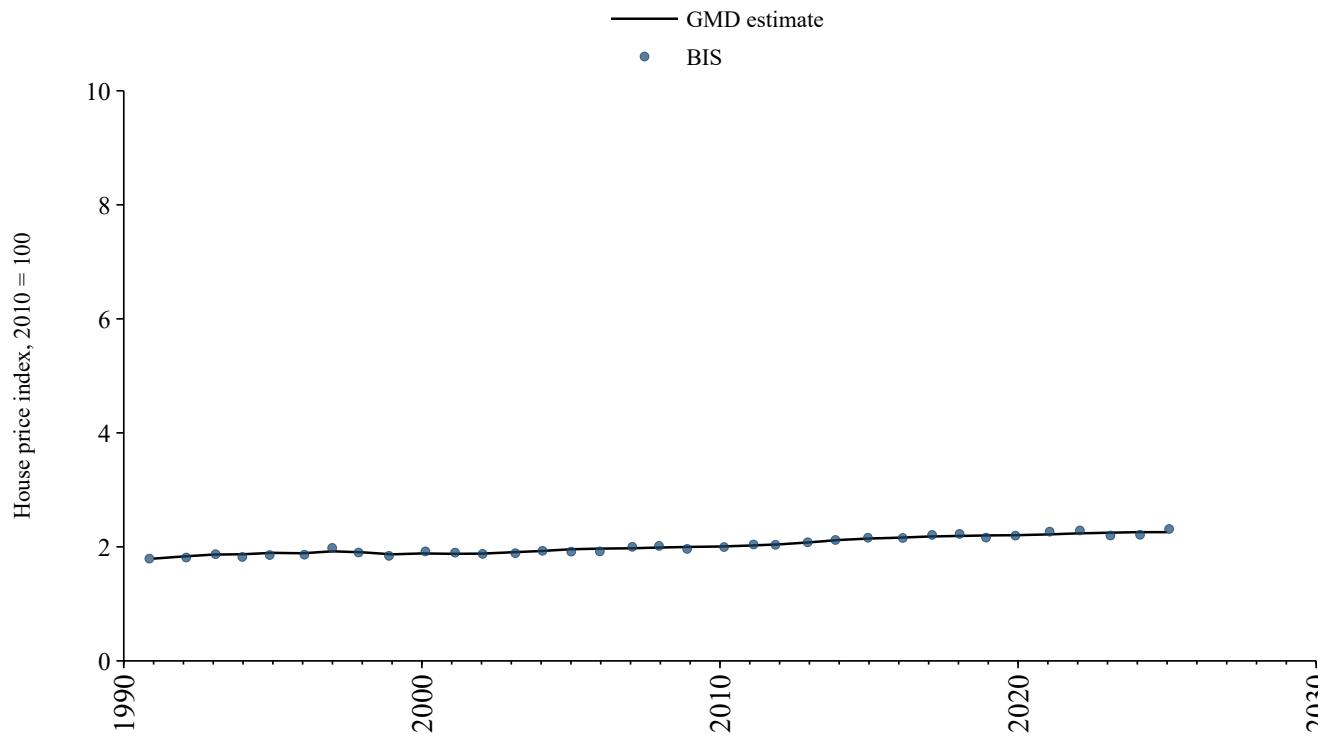
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 67.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1953 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 100.1%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1976 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 113.1%).



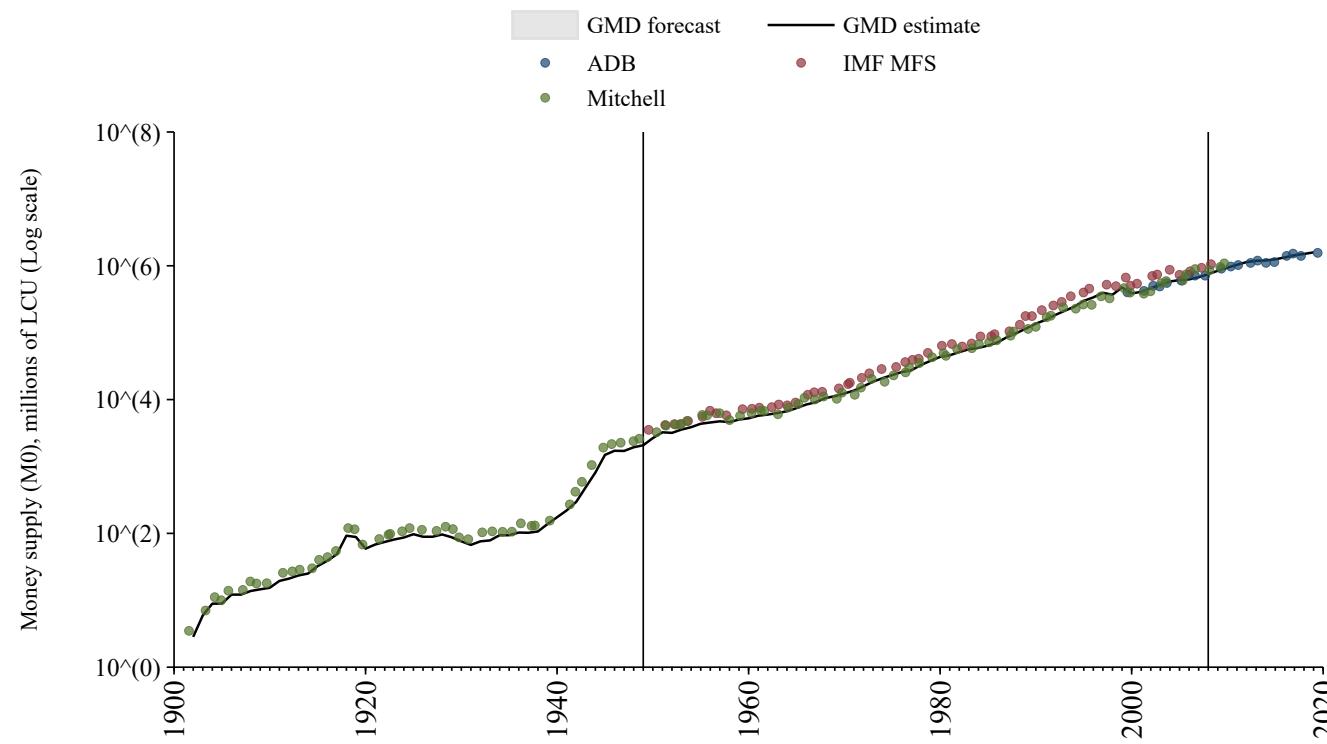
House price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1991 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



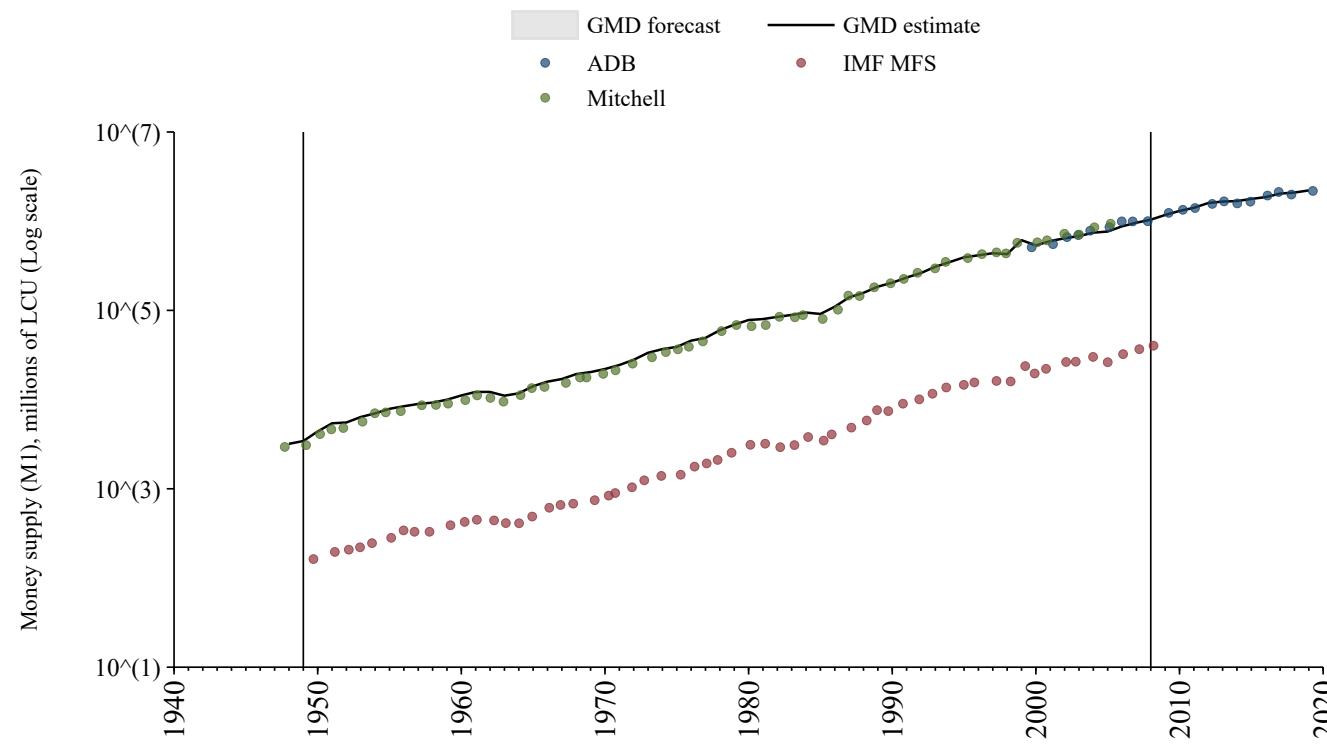
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1902 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 81.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 75.1%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



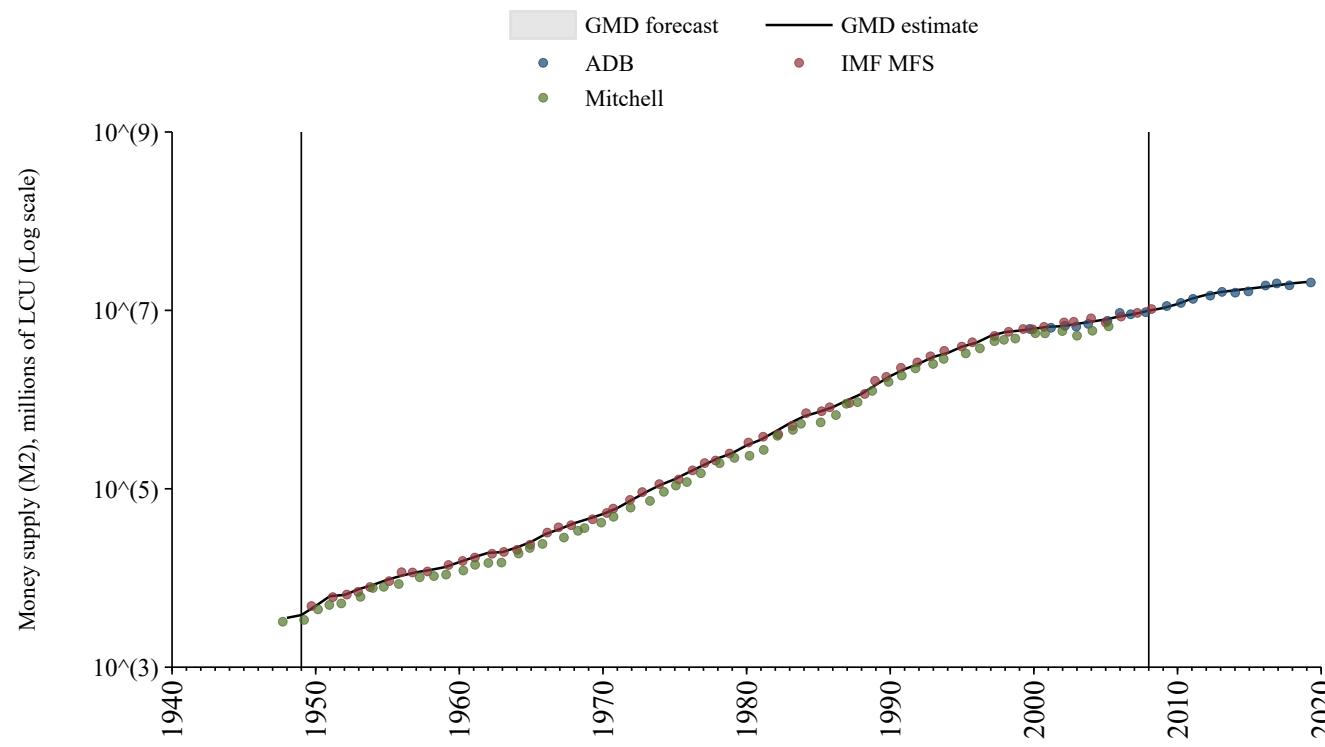
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 2693%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 2693%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



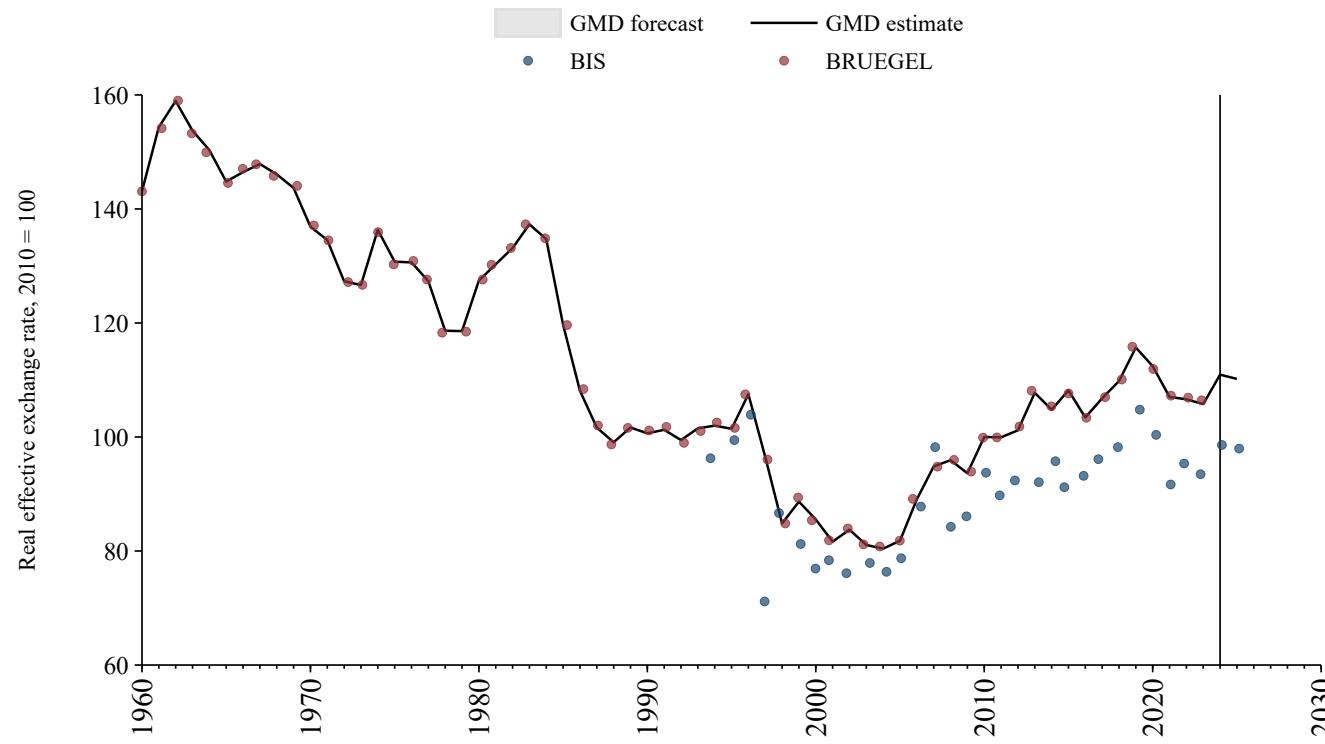
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



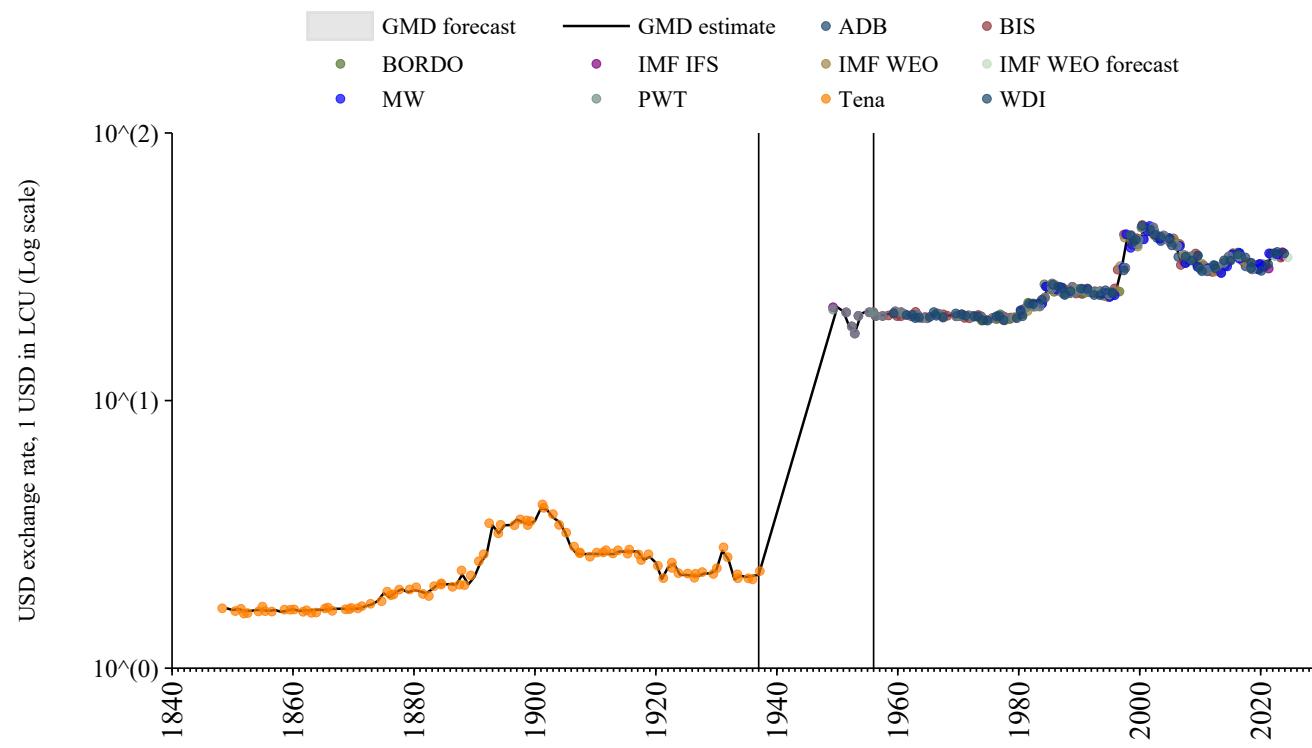
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Darvas (2021)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



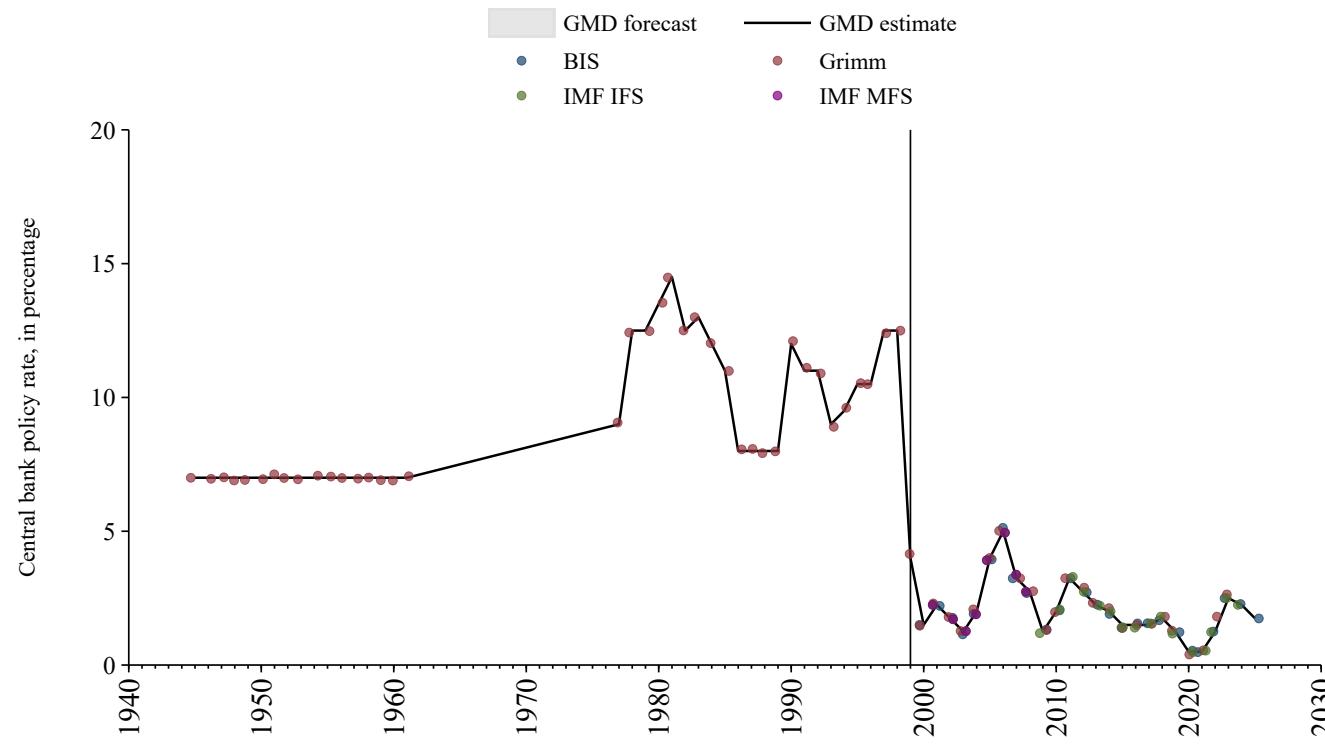
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1849 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1938 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



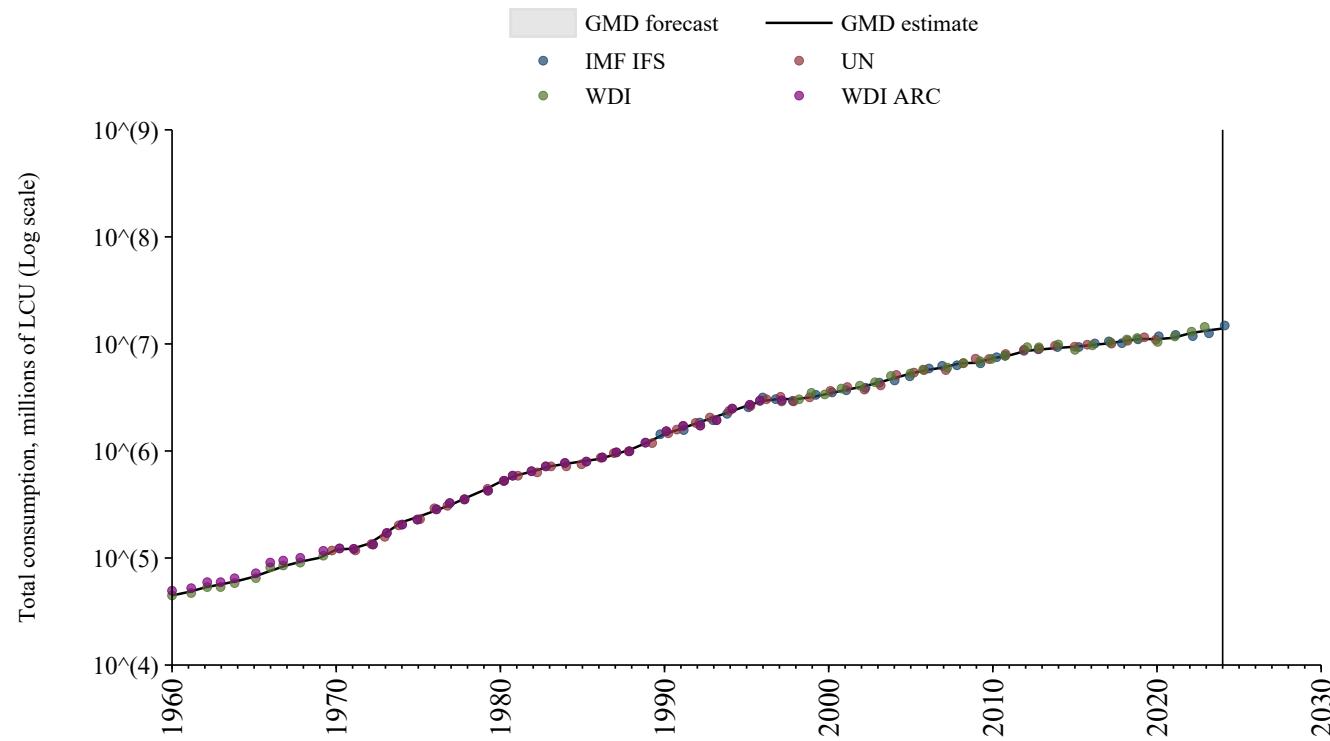
Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1945 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



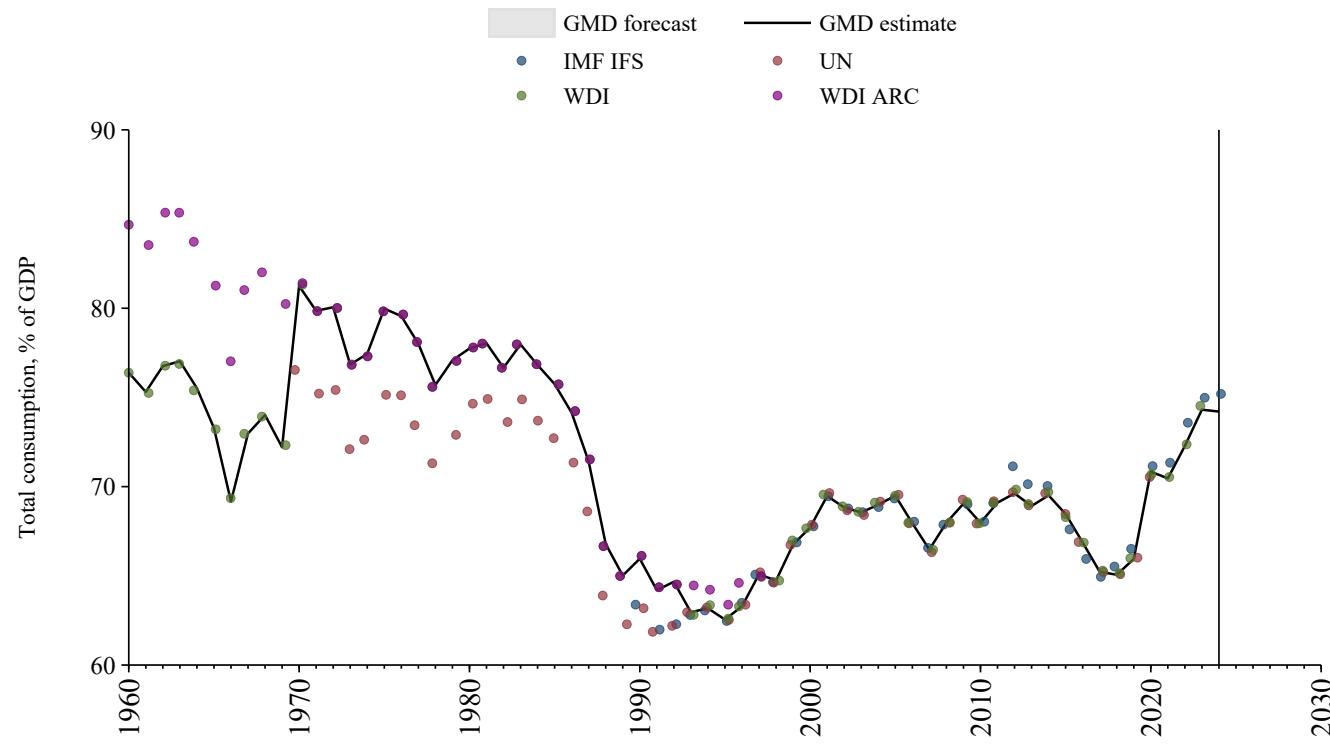
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



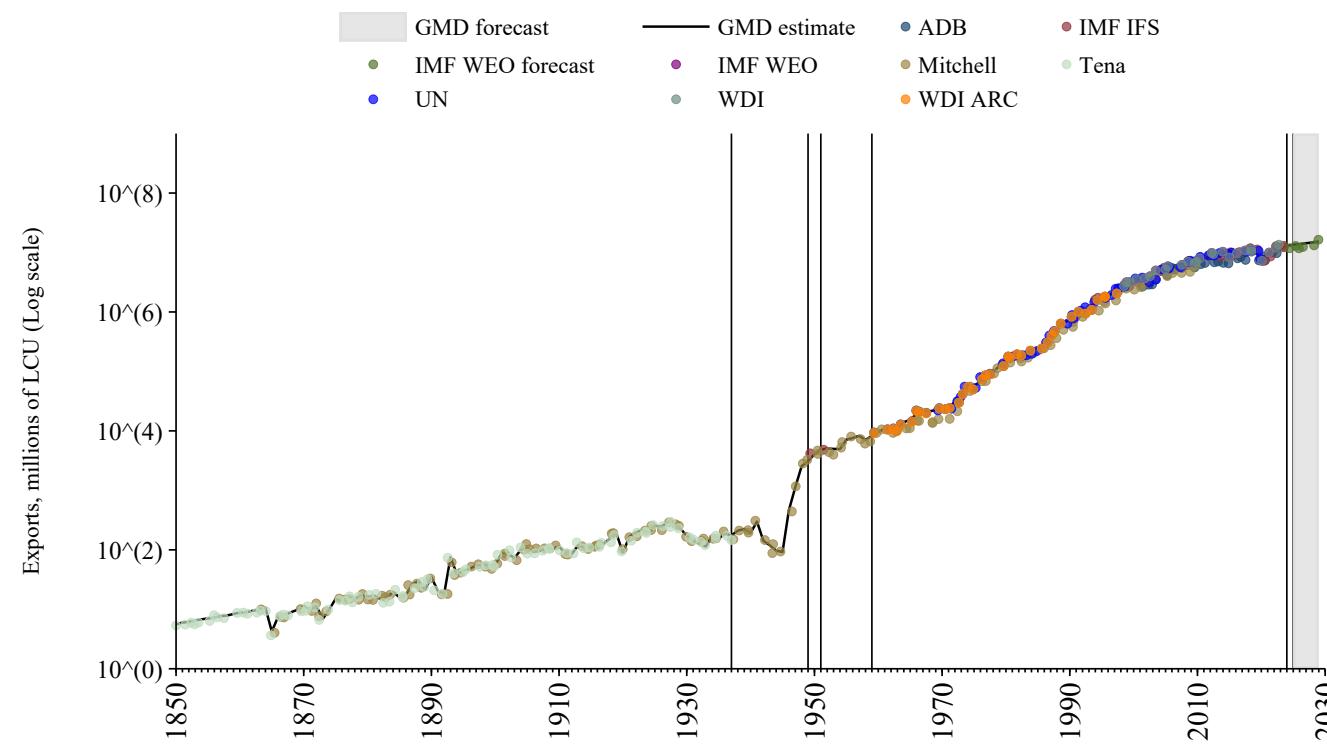
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



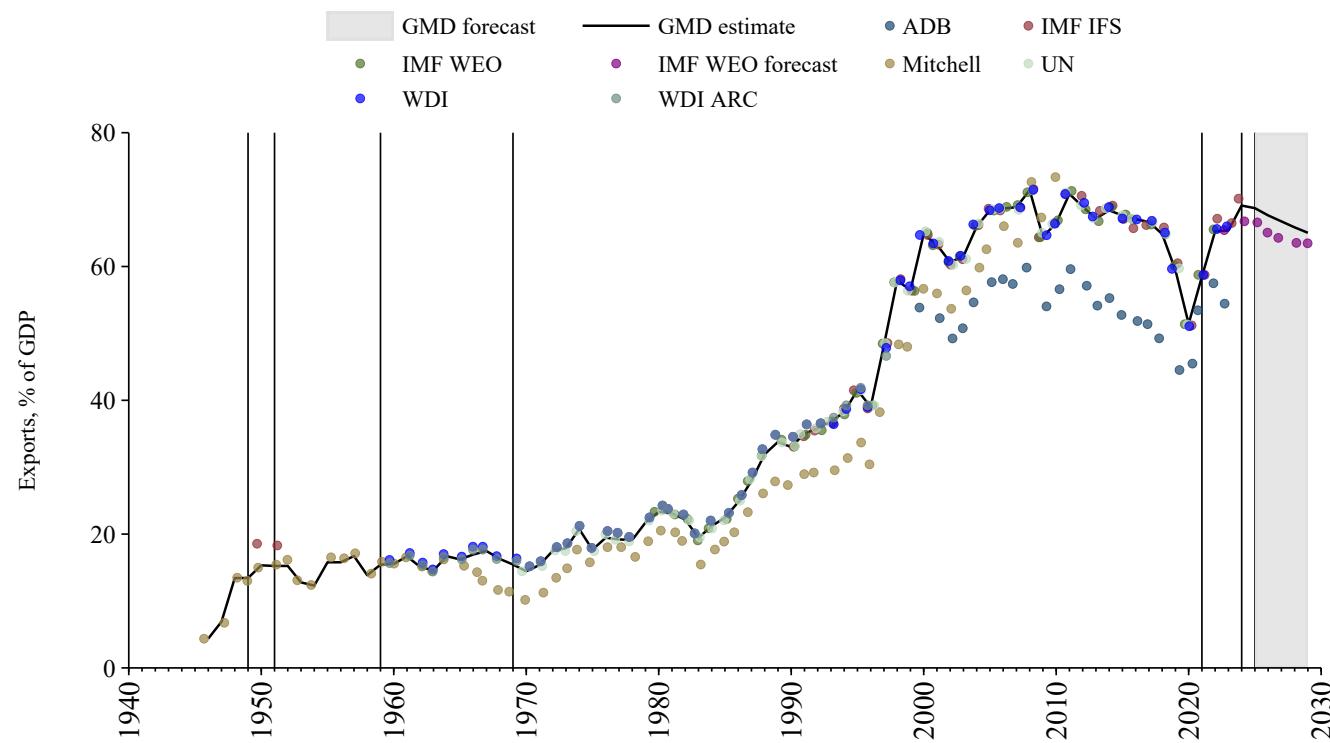
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1850 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 104.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1938 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 103.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 96.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 109.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.8%).
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 106%).



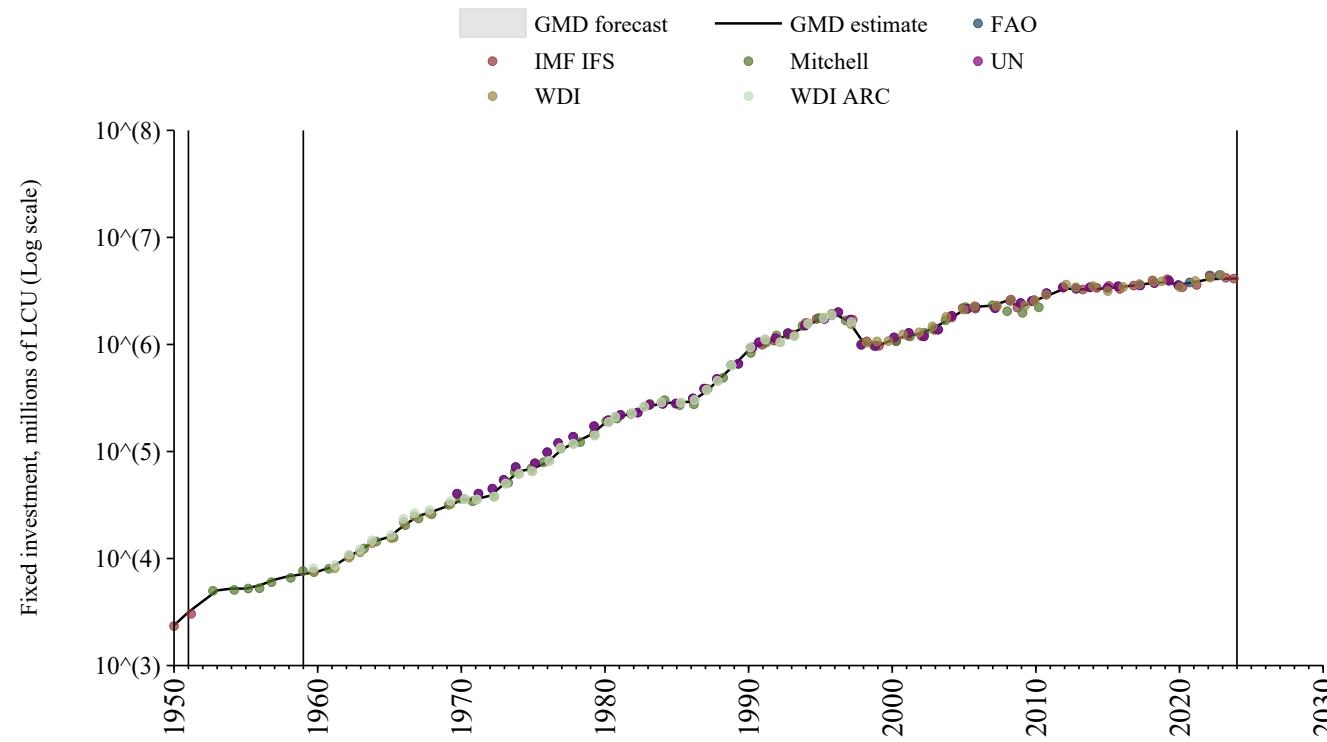
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 82.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 96.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 99.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 98.5%).
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103.3%).



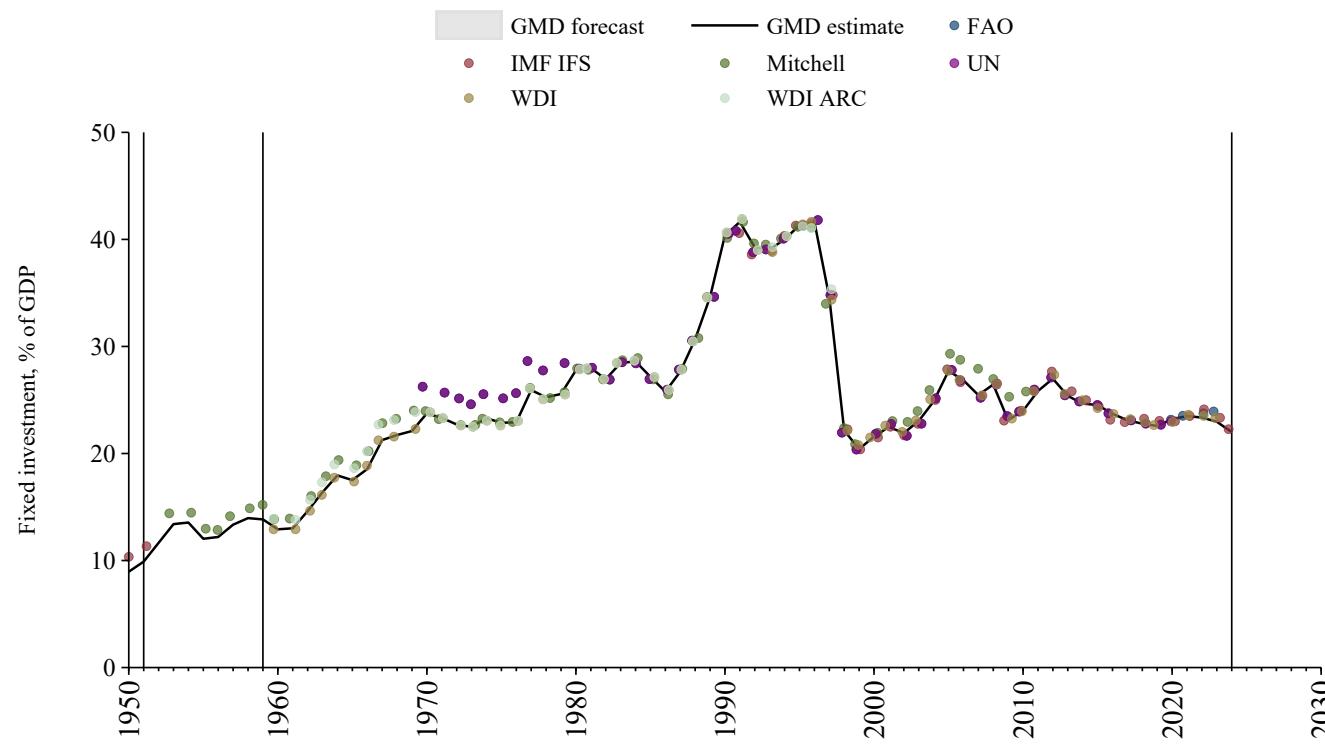
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 101.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



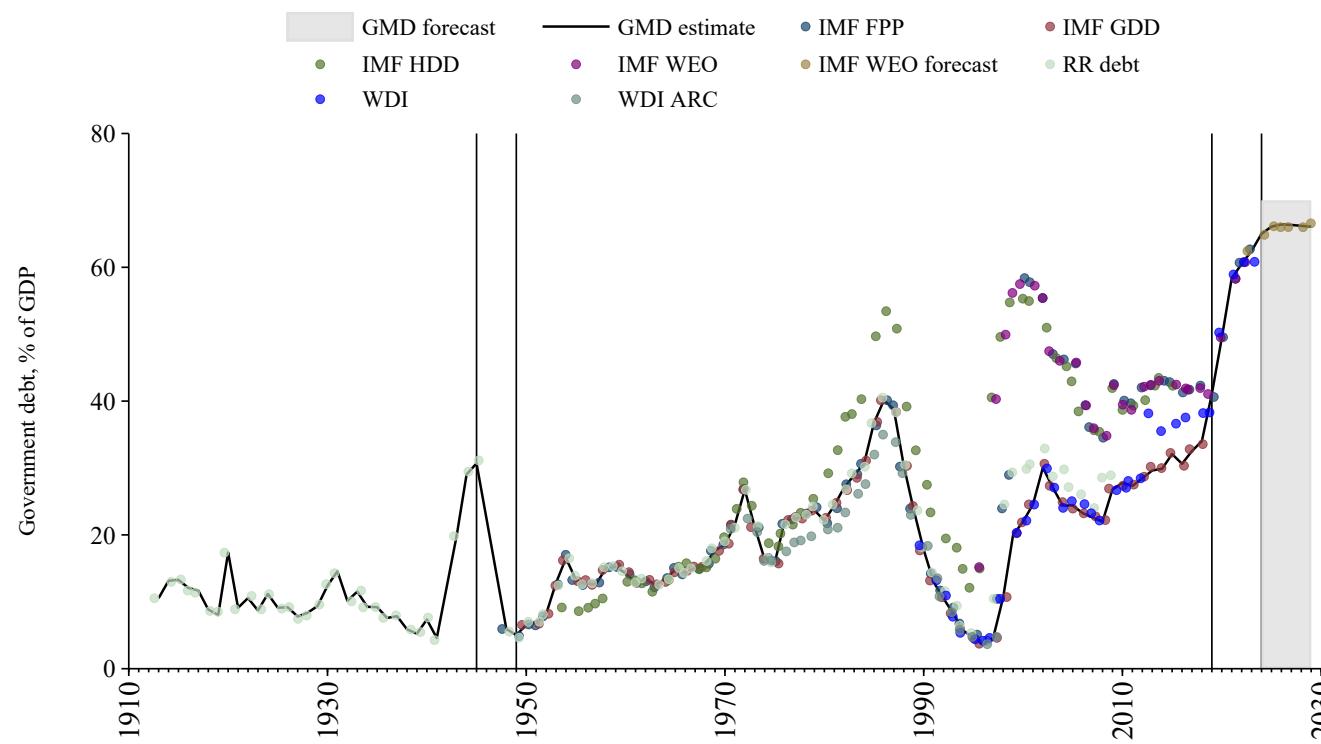
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 86.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 98.8%).



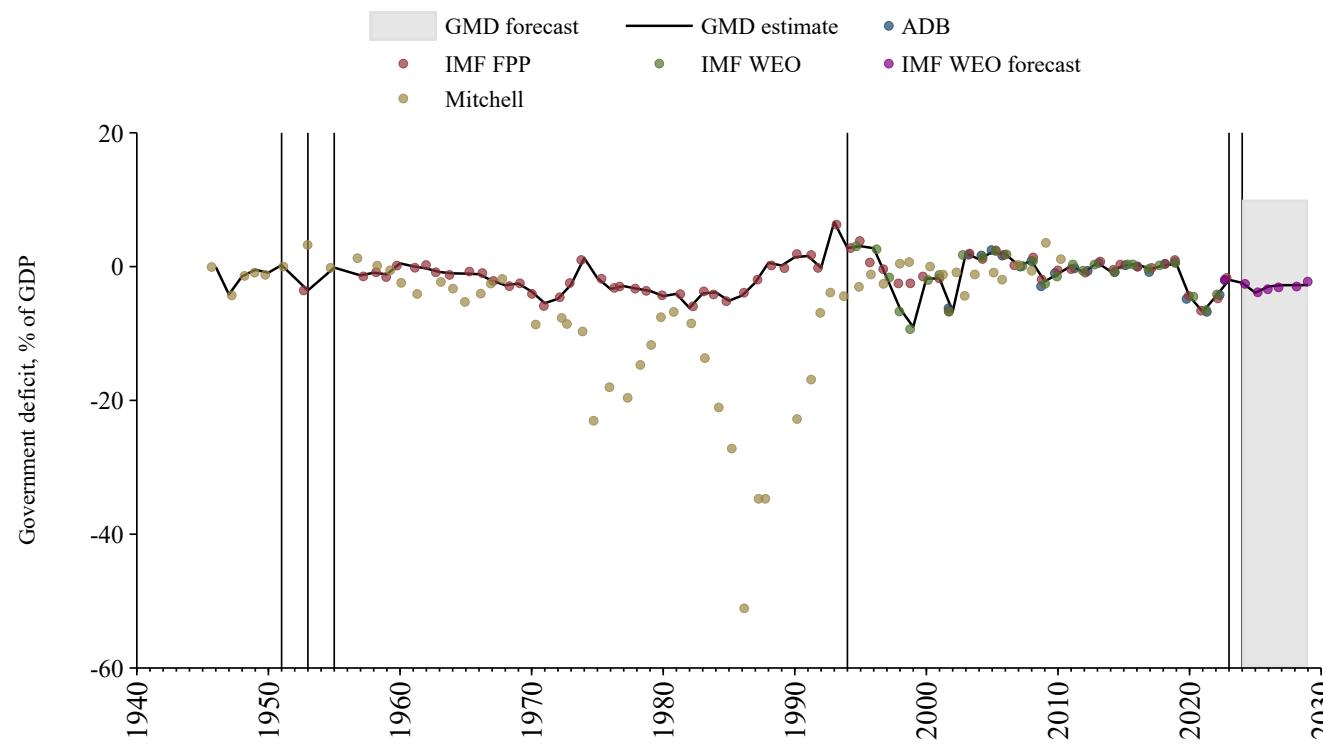
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1913 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1946 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950. Data refers to general government.
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. Data refers to central government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



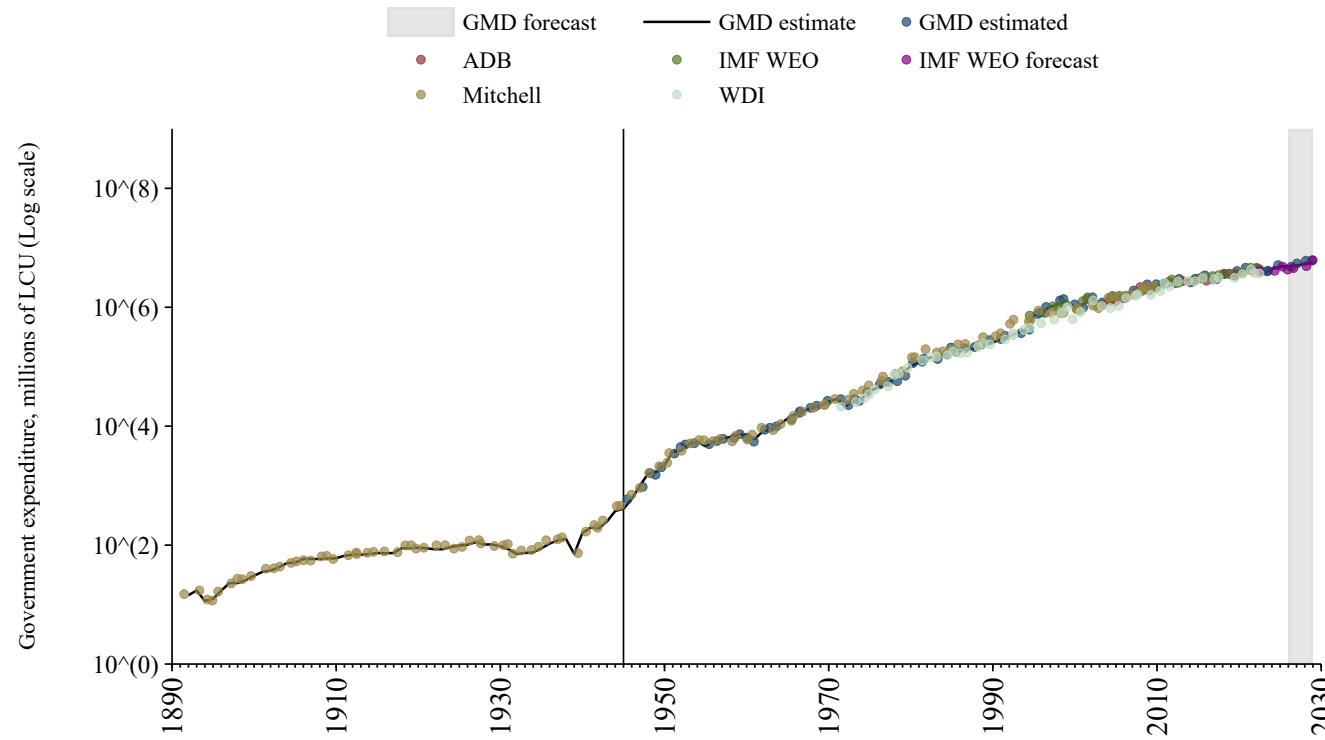
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1952 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954.
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1955	Spliced using overlapping data in 1956.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1956 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
WEO (2024b)	1995 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



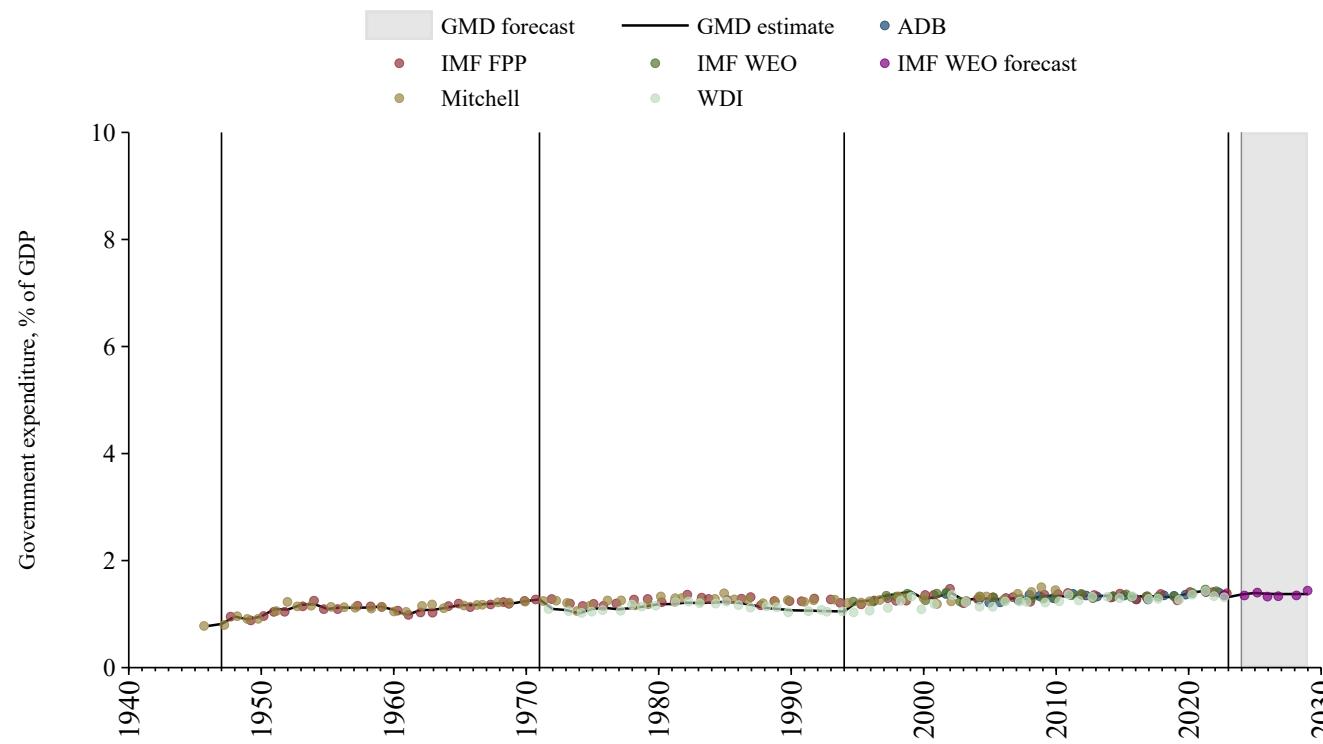
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1892 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946.
Müller et al. (2025)	1946 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



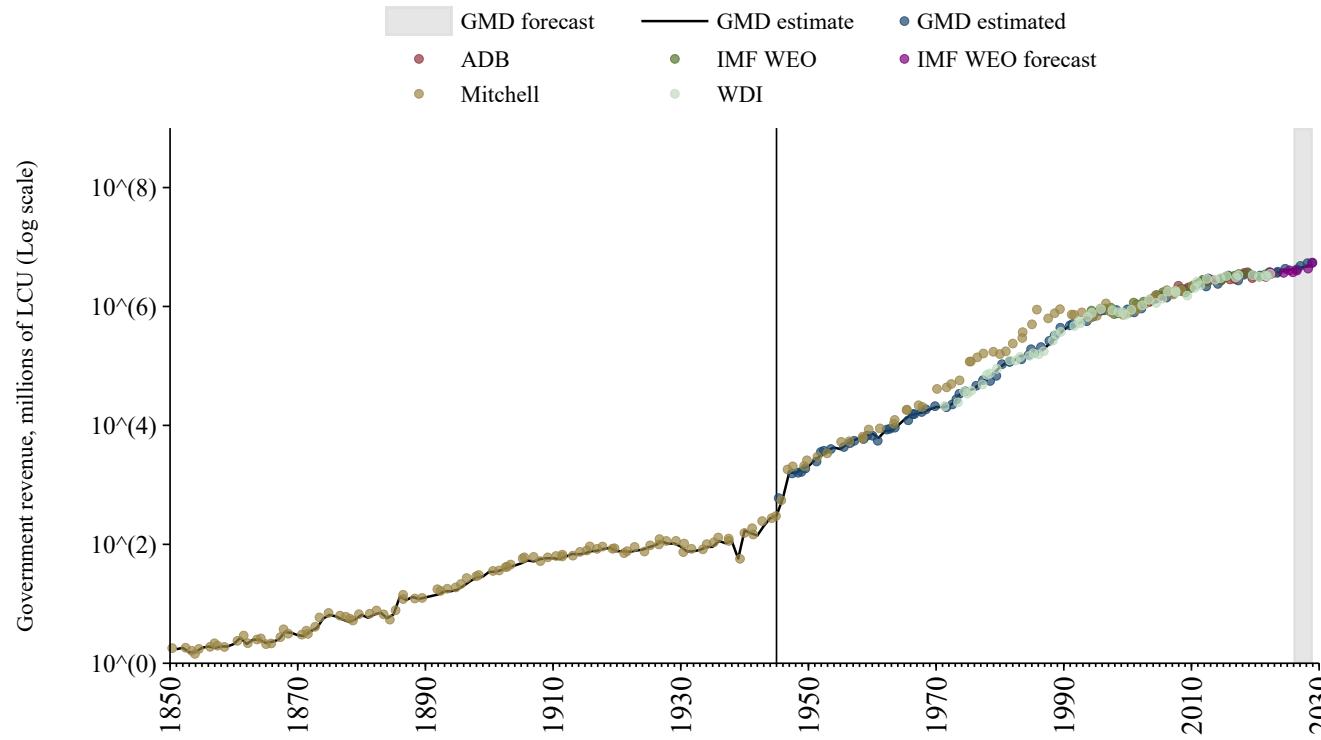
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948. Data refers to central government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1948 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	1995 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



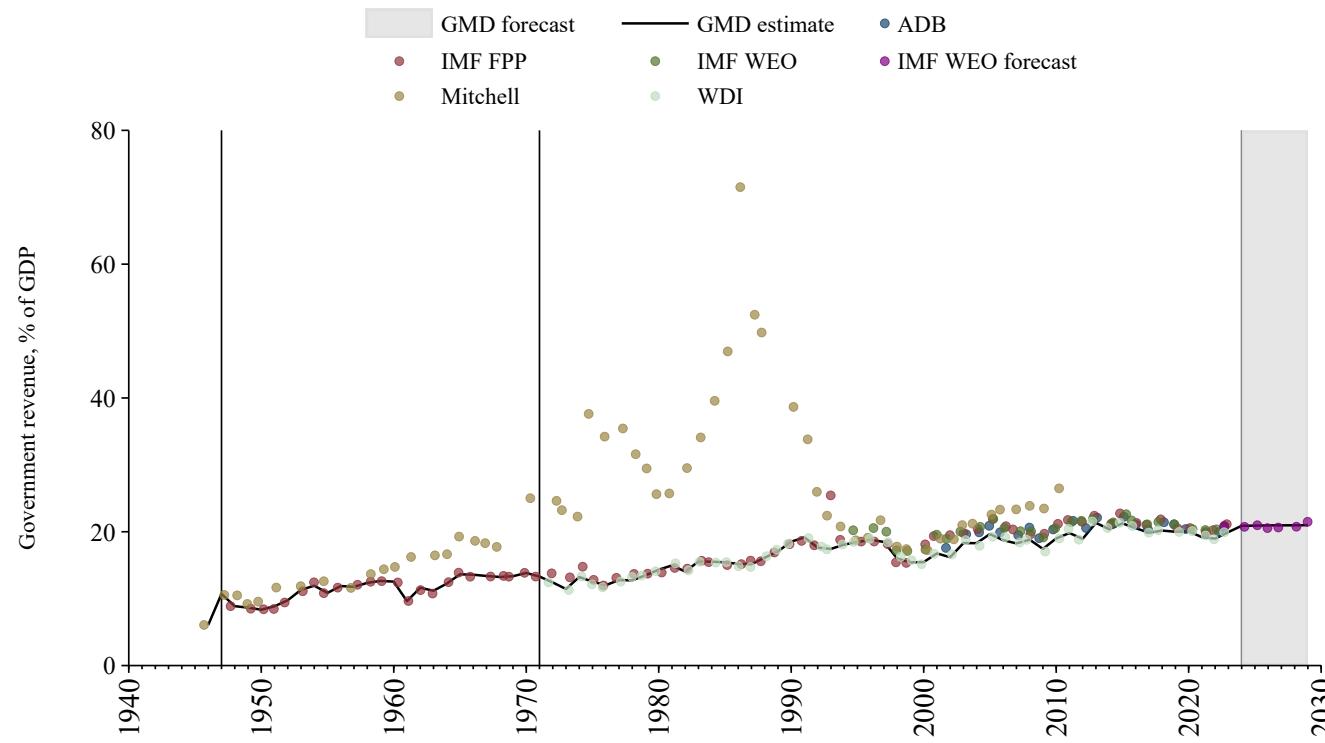
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1851 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946.
Müller et al. (2025)	1946 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



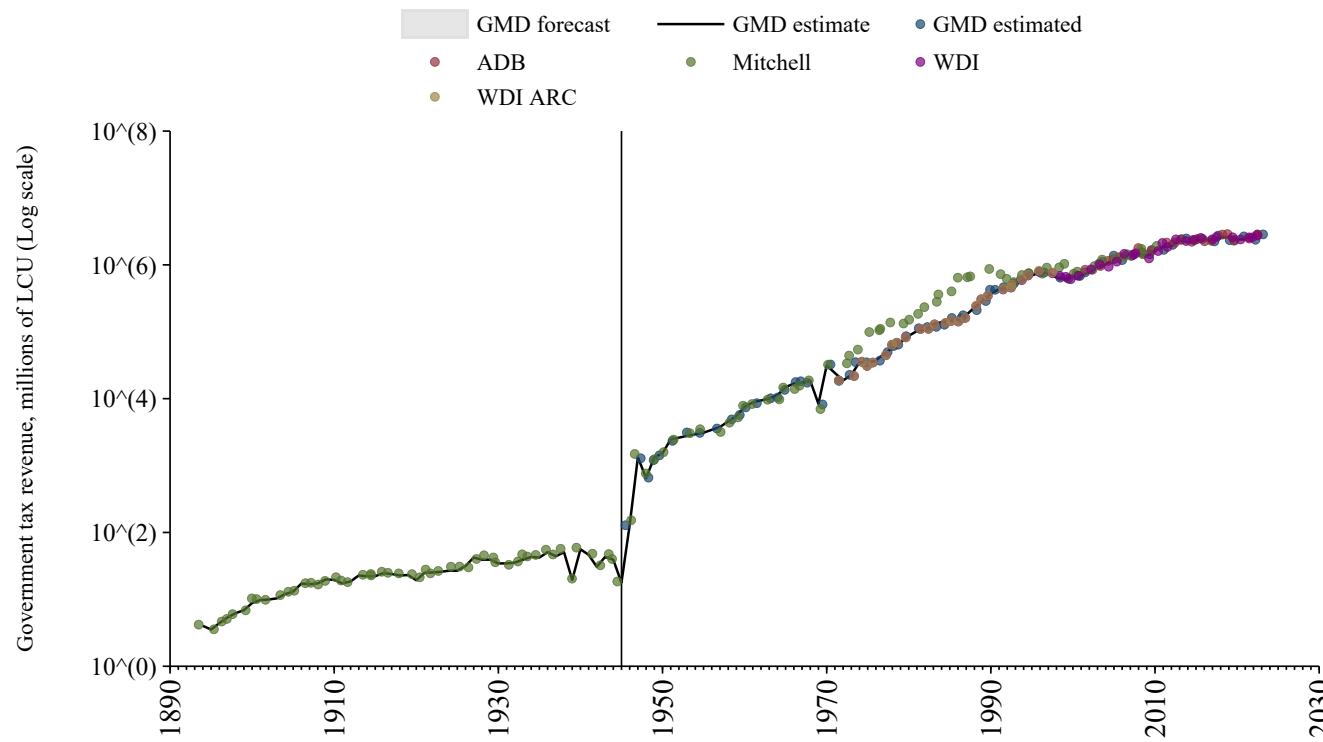
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948. Data refers to central government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1948 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



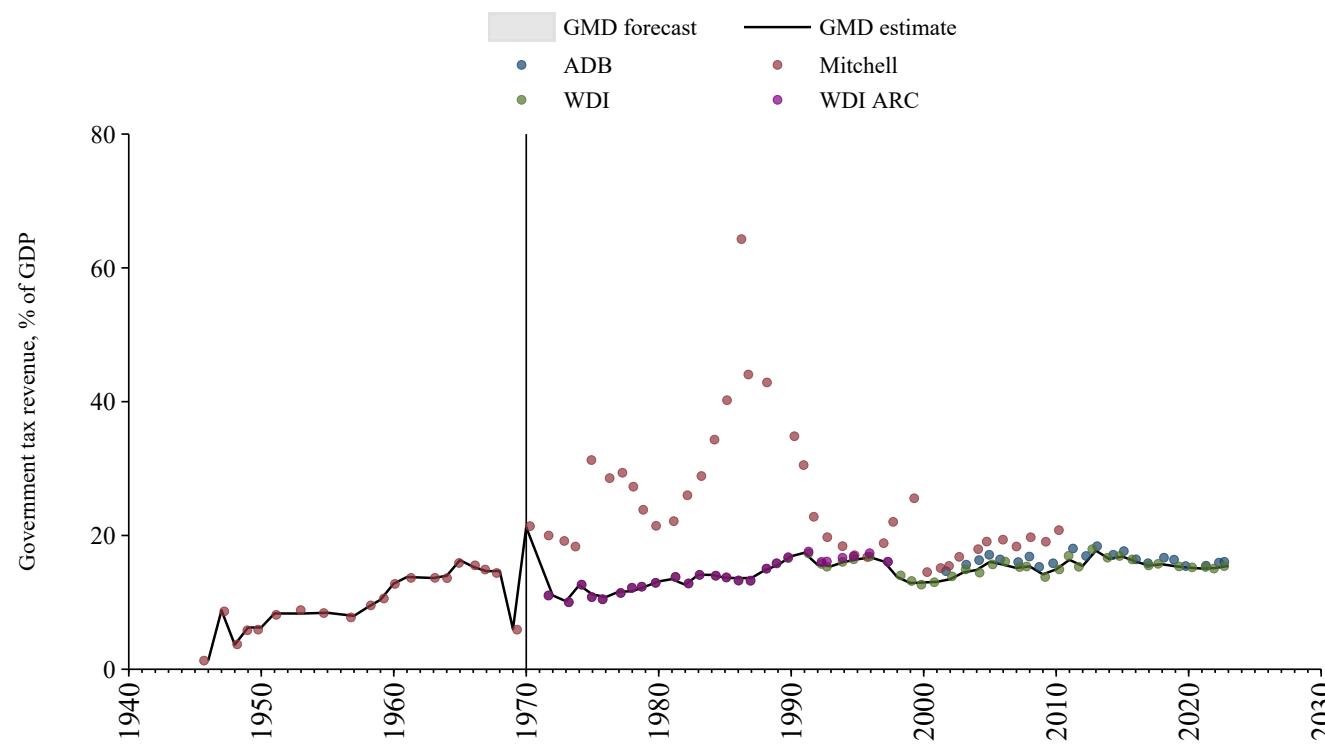
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1894 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946.
Müller et al. (2025)	1946 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



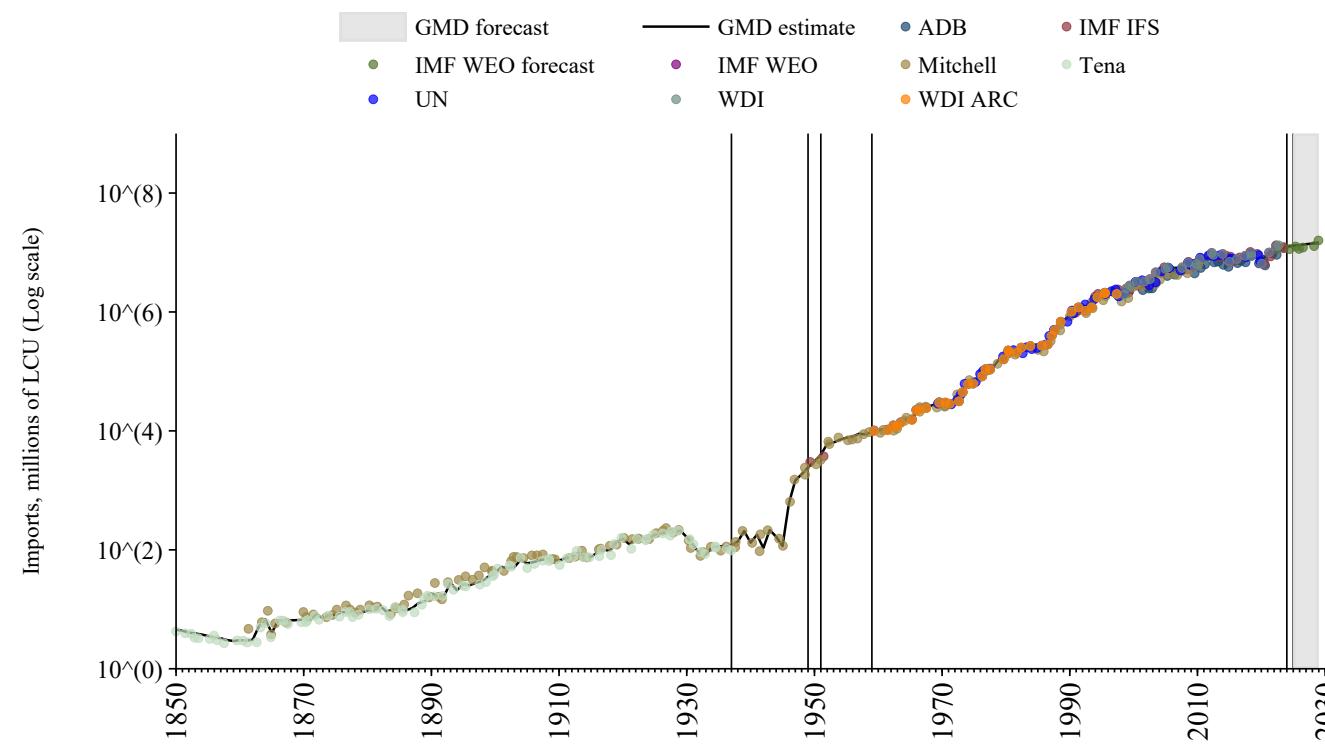
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1971 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to central government.



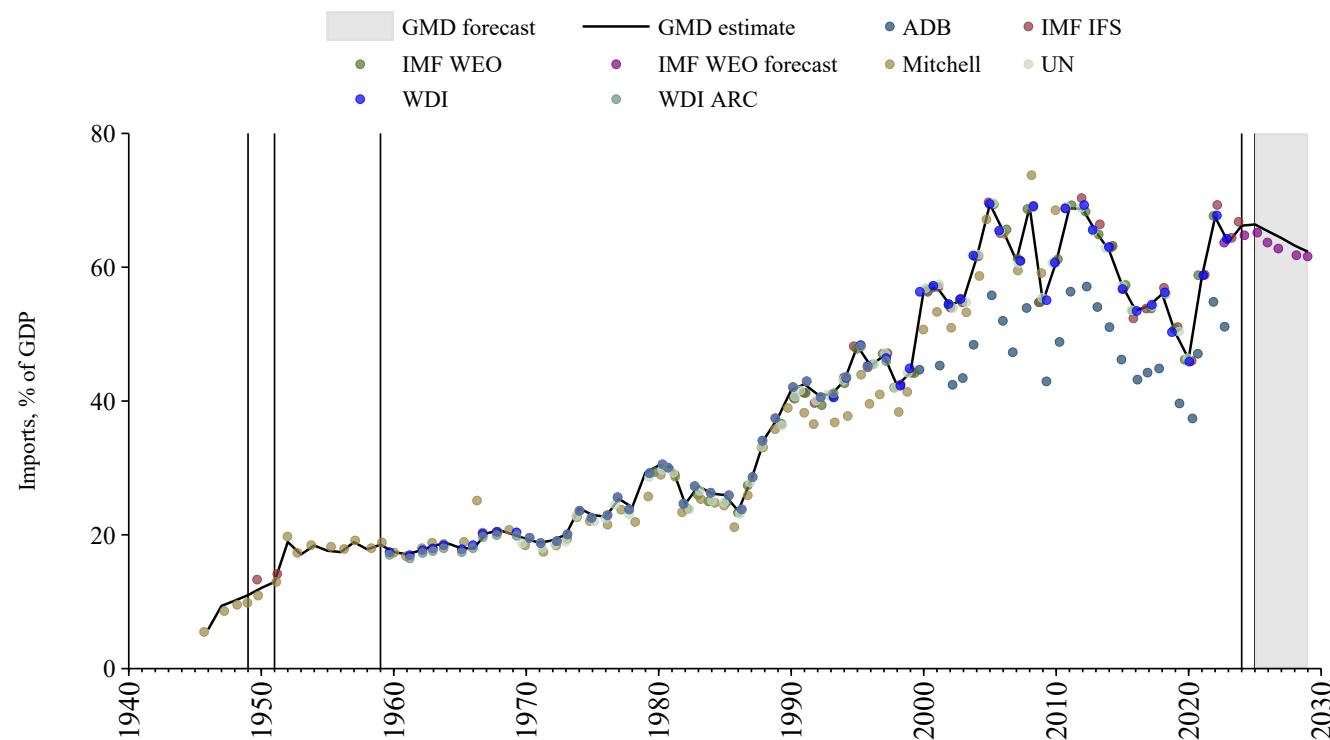
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1850 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 106.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1938 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 106.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 101.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 106.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.3%).
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104.6%).



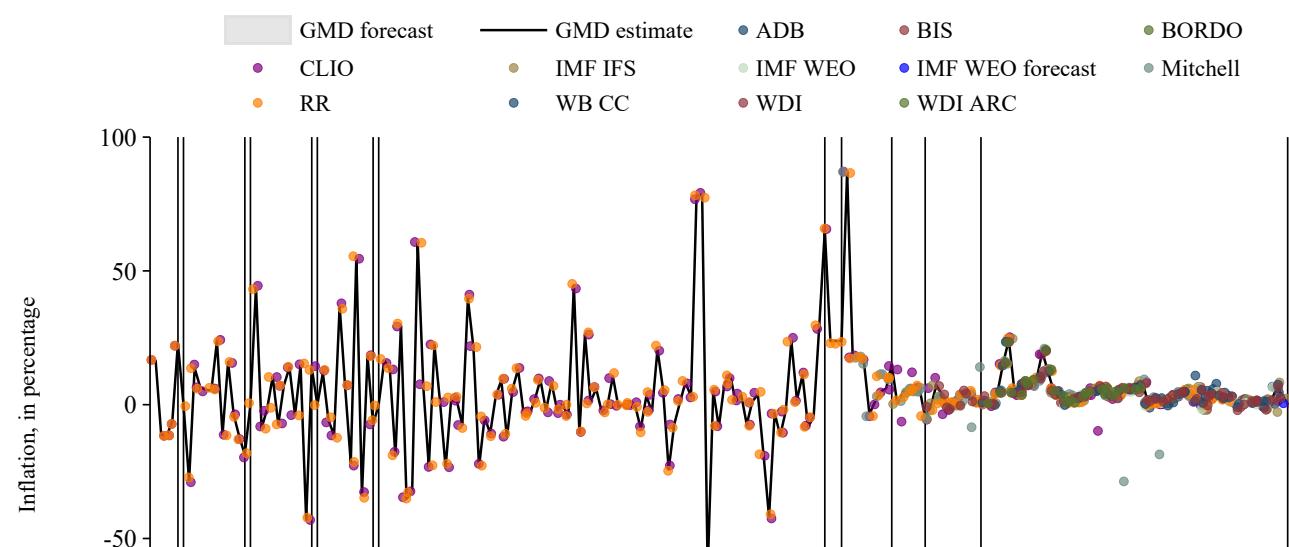
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 107.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 90.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.1%).
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102%).



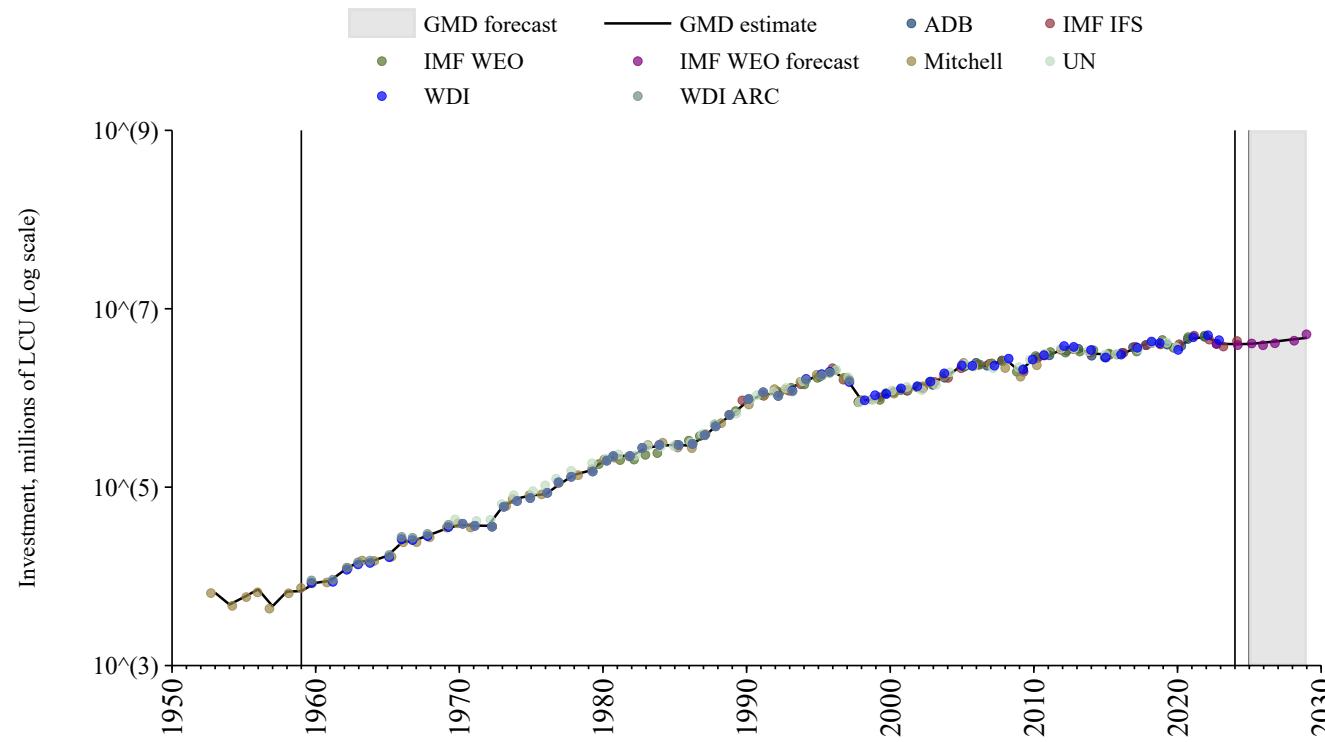
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1821 - 1825	Spliced using overlapping data in 1826.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1826 - 1826	Spliced using overlapping data in 1827.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1827 - 1837	Spliced using overlapping data in 1838.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1838 - 1838	Spliced using overlapping data in 1839.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1839 - 1849	Spliced using overlapping data in 1850.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1850 - 1850	Spliced using overlapping data in 1851.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1851 - 1860	Spliced using overlapping data in 1861.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1861 - 1861	Spliced using overlapping data in 1862.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1862 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1942 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1945 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1954 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



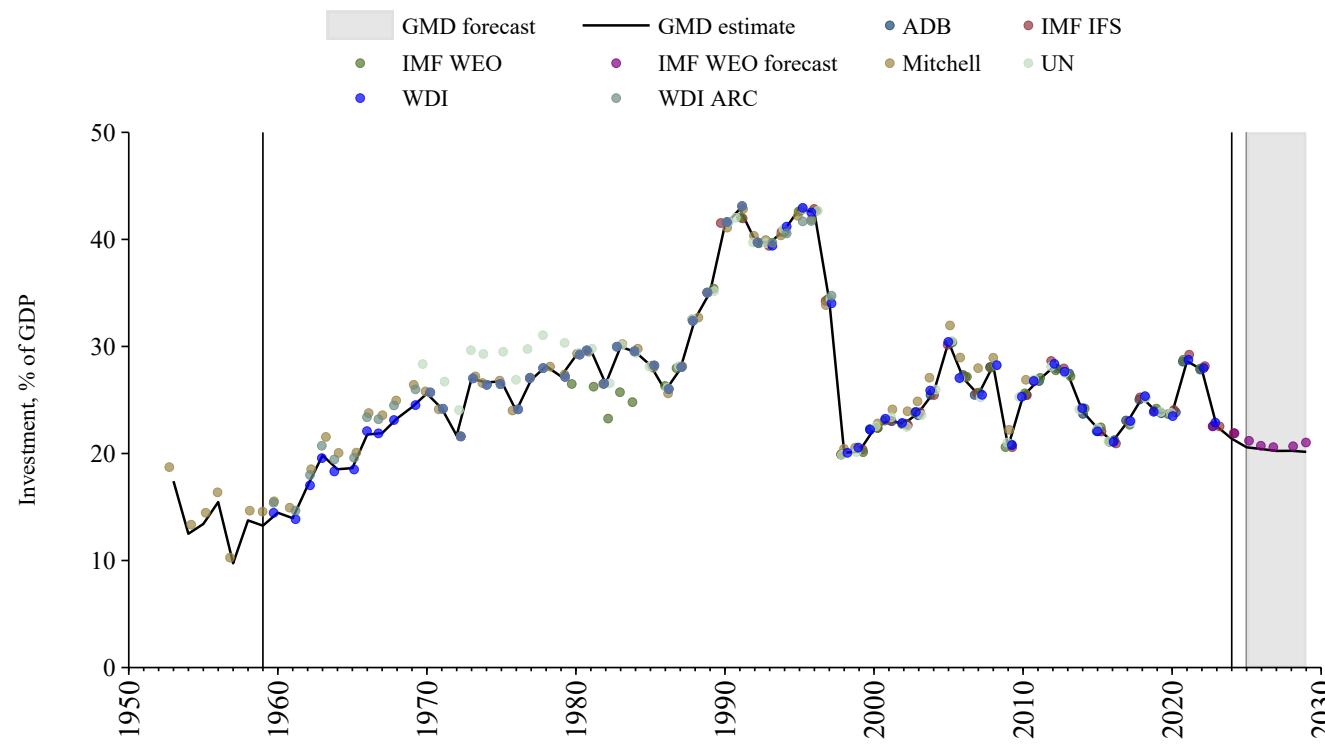
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.2%).
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.8%).



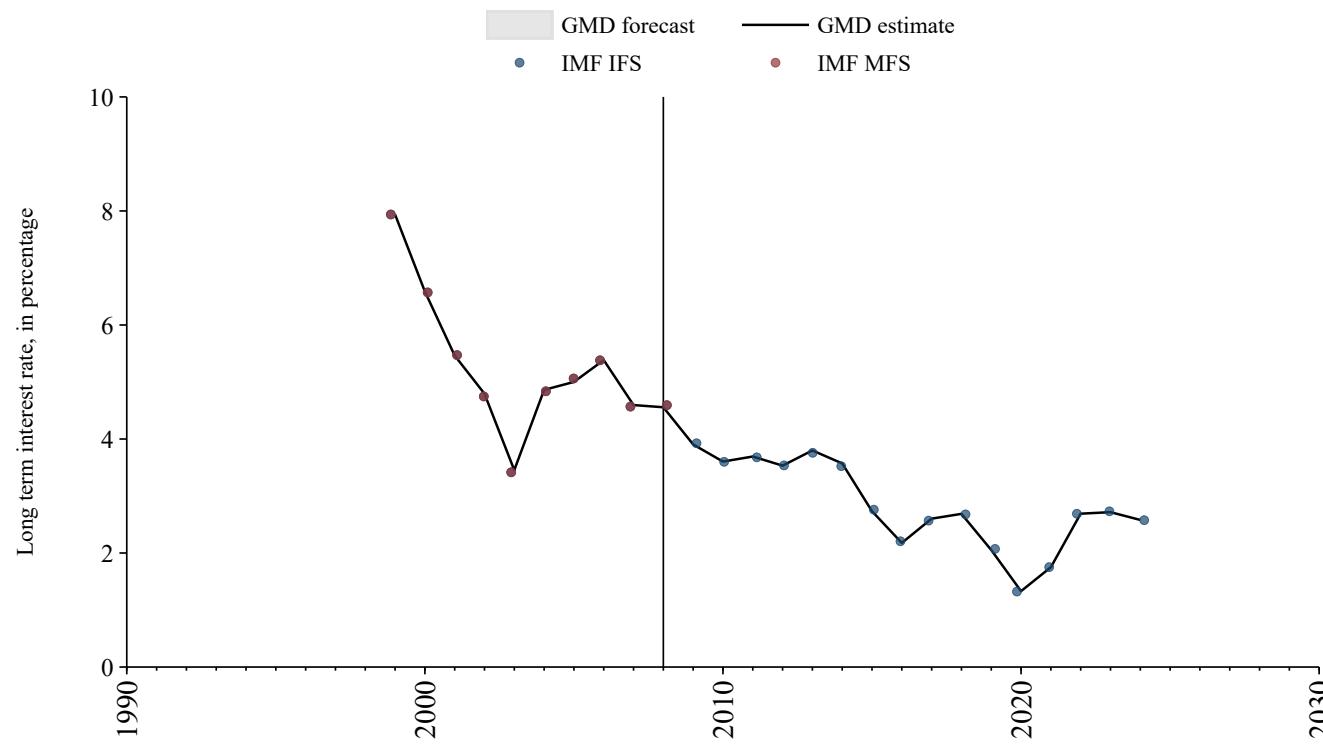
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99%).
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.3%).



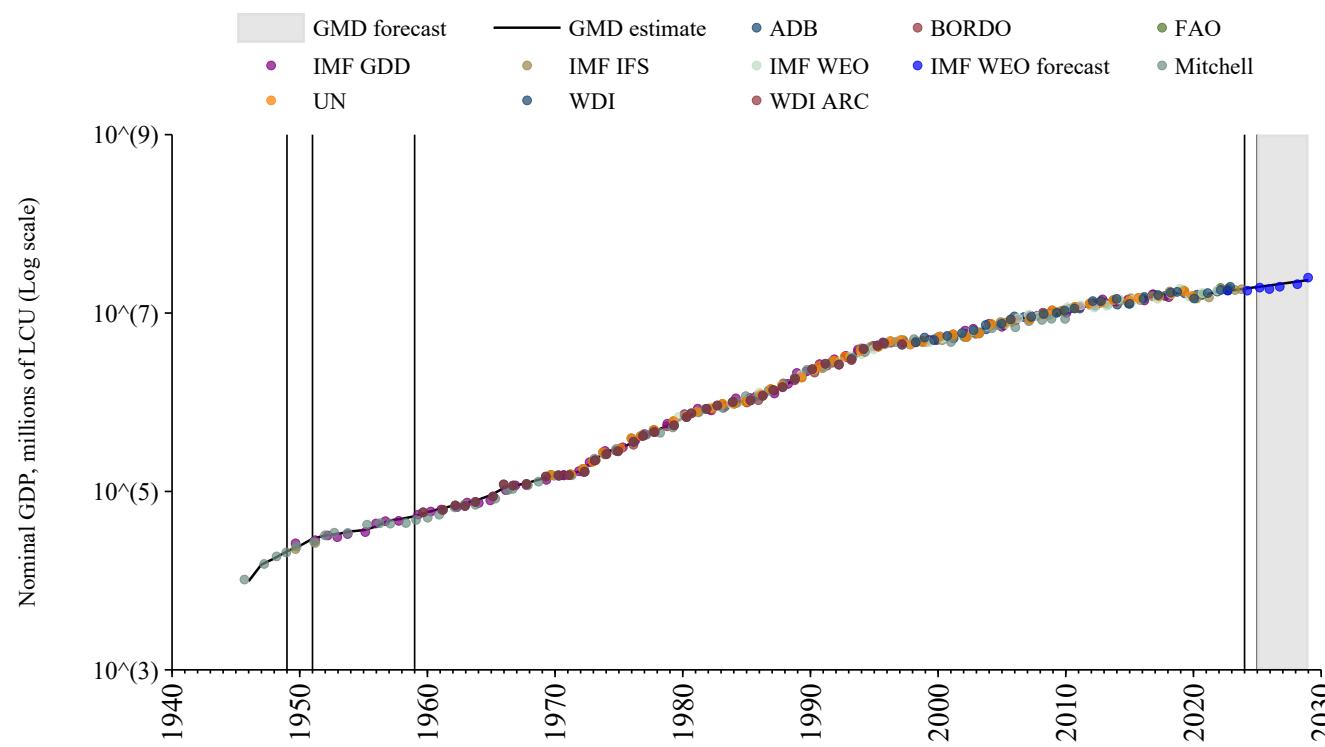
Long term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1999 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



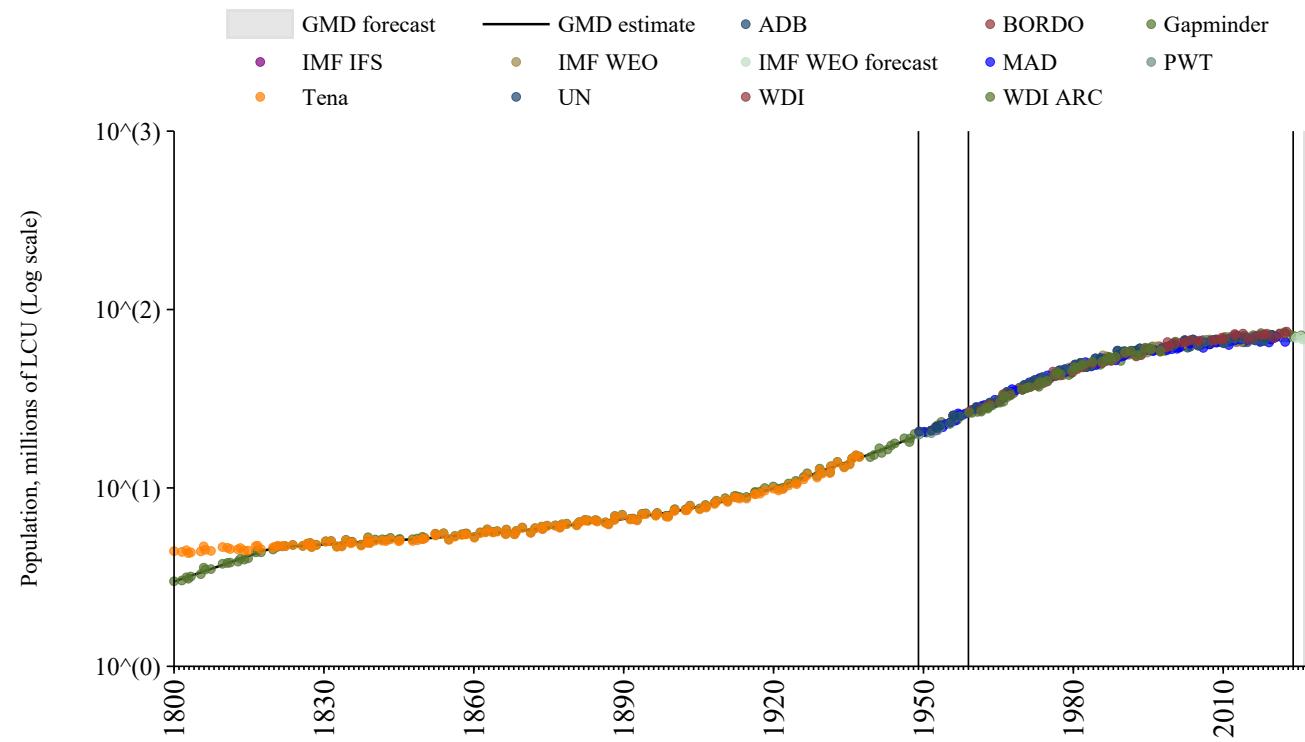
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 95.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 108.5%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 101.2%).
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.5%).



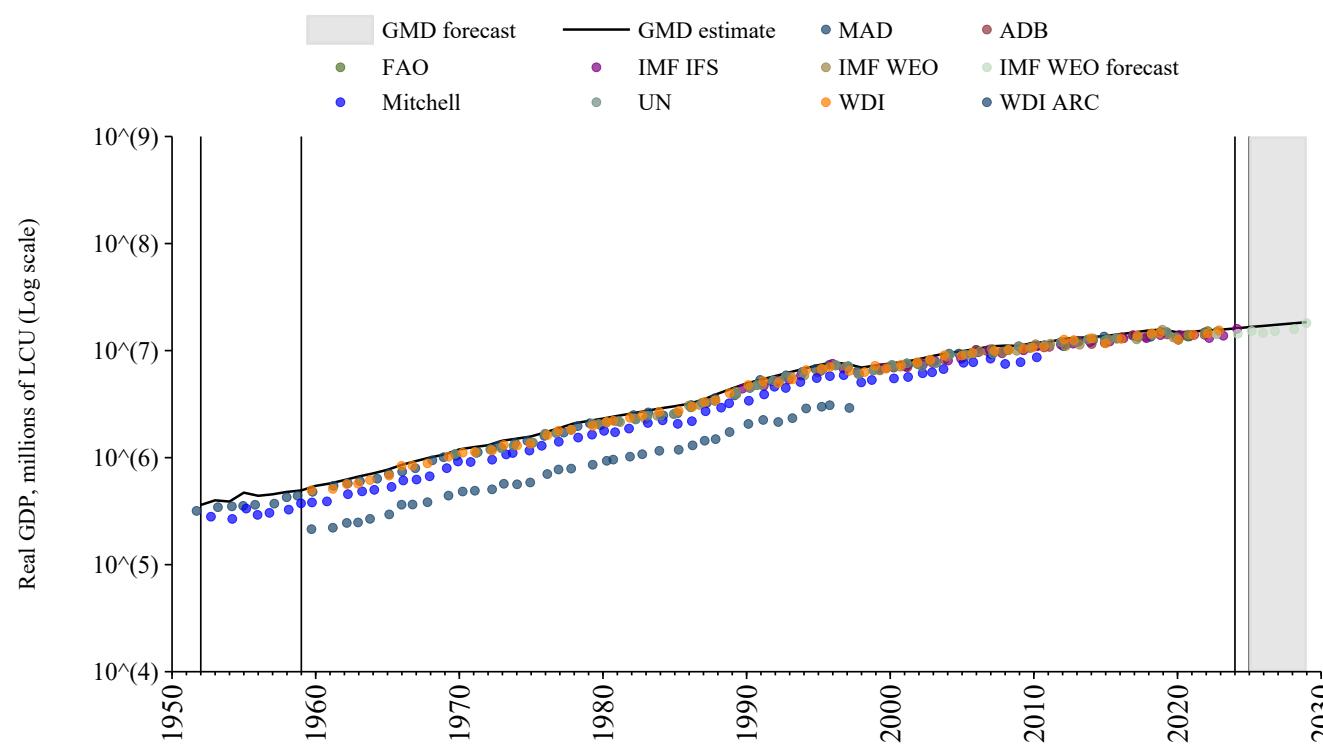
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Gapminder (2024)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



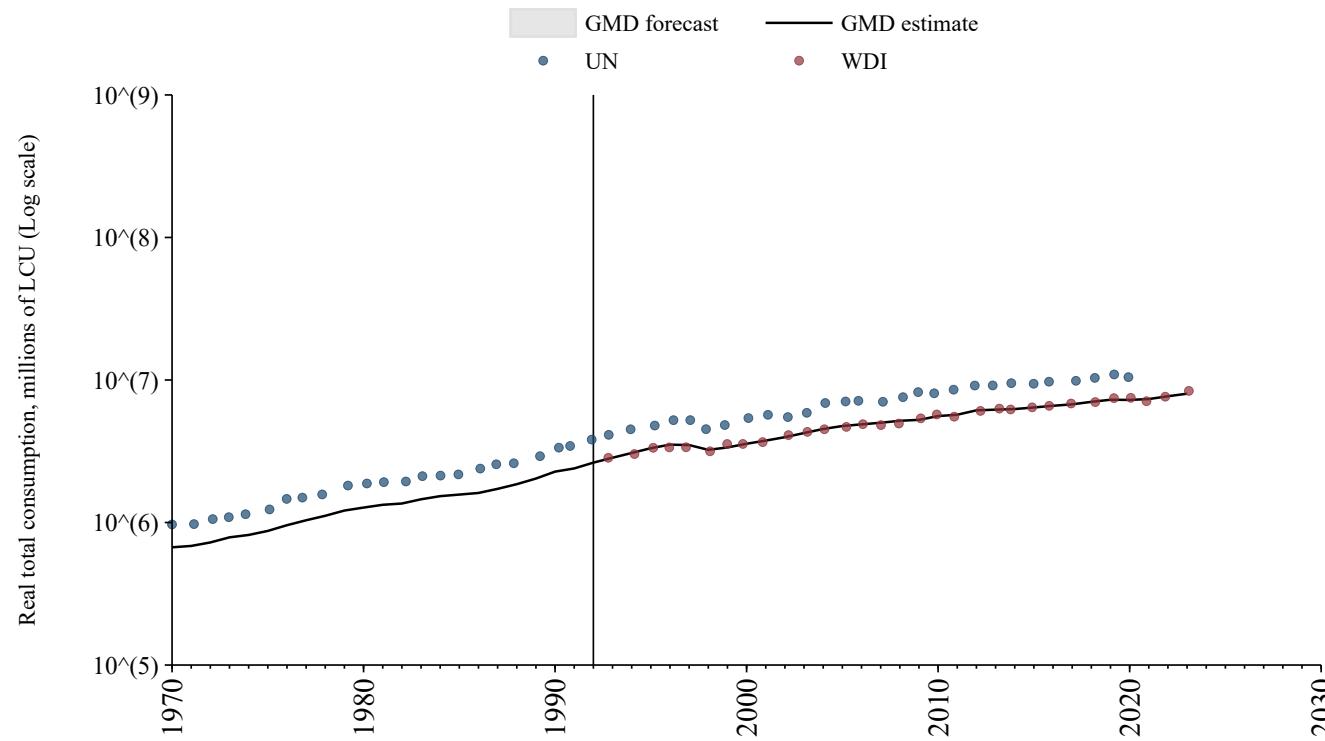
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 1108.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 129.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 98.1%).
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.7%).



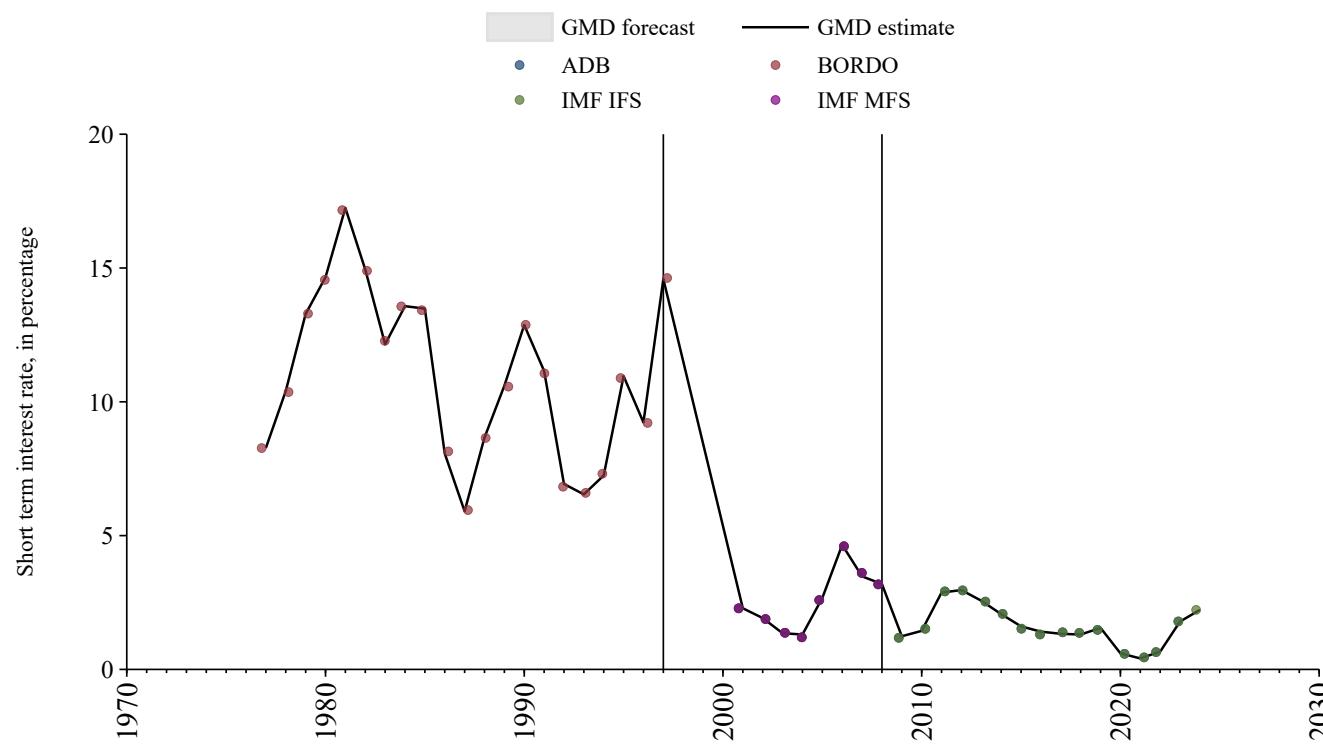
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



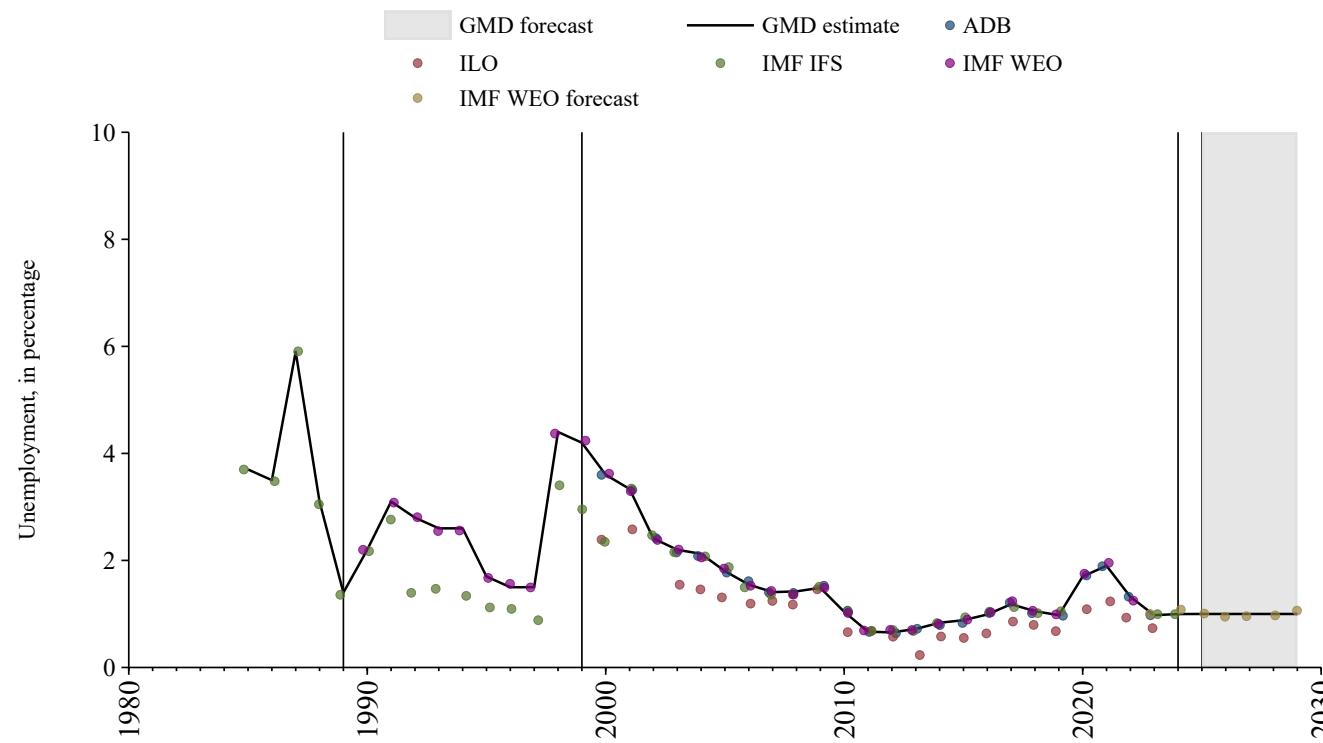
Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1977 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1998 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1985 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
WEO (2024b)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



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