

Country Data and Graphs for Saudi Arabia

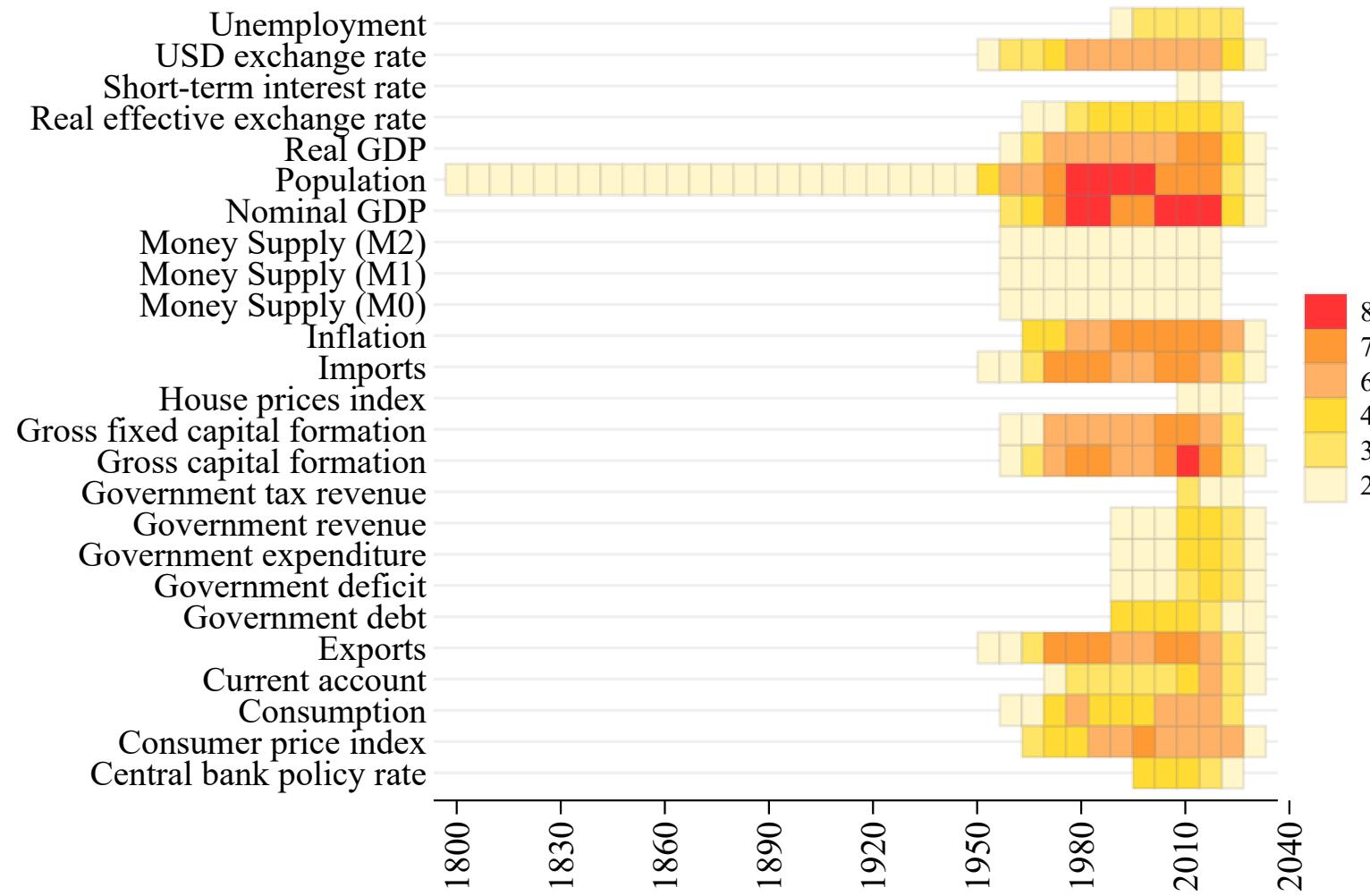
June 30, 2025

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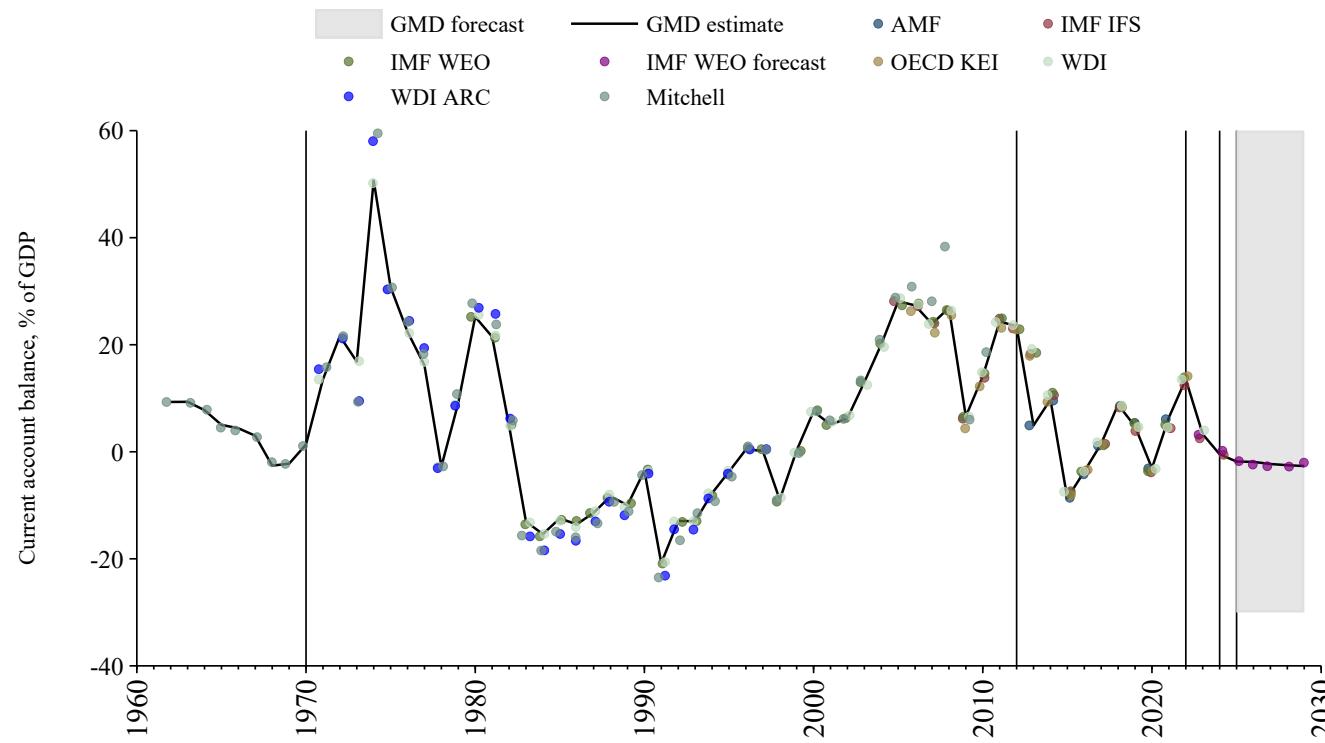
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Data availability heatmap



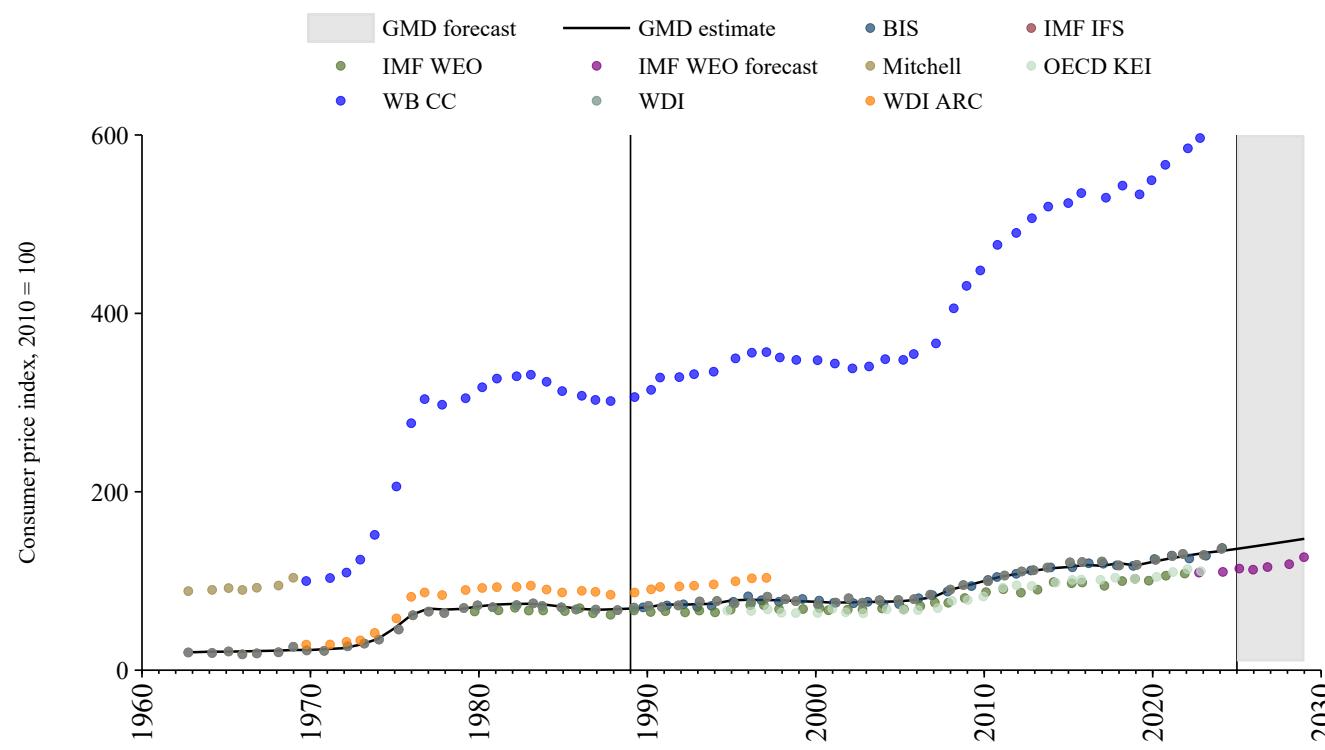
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1962 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971.
World Bank (2024)	1971 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEI (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



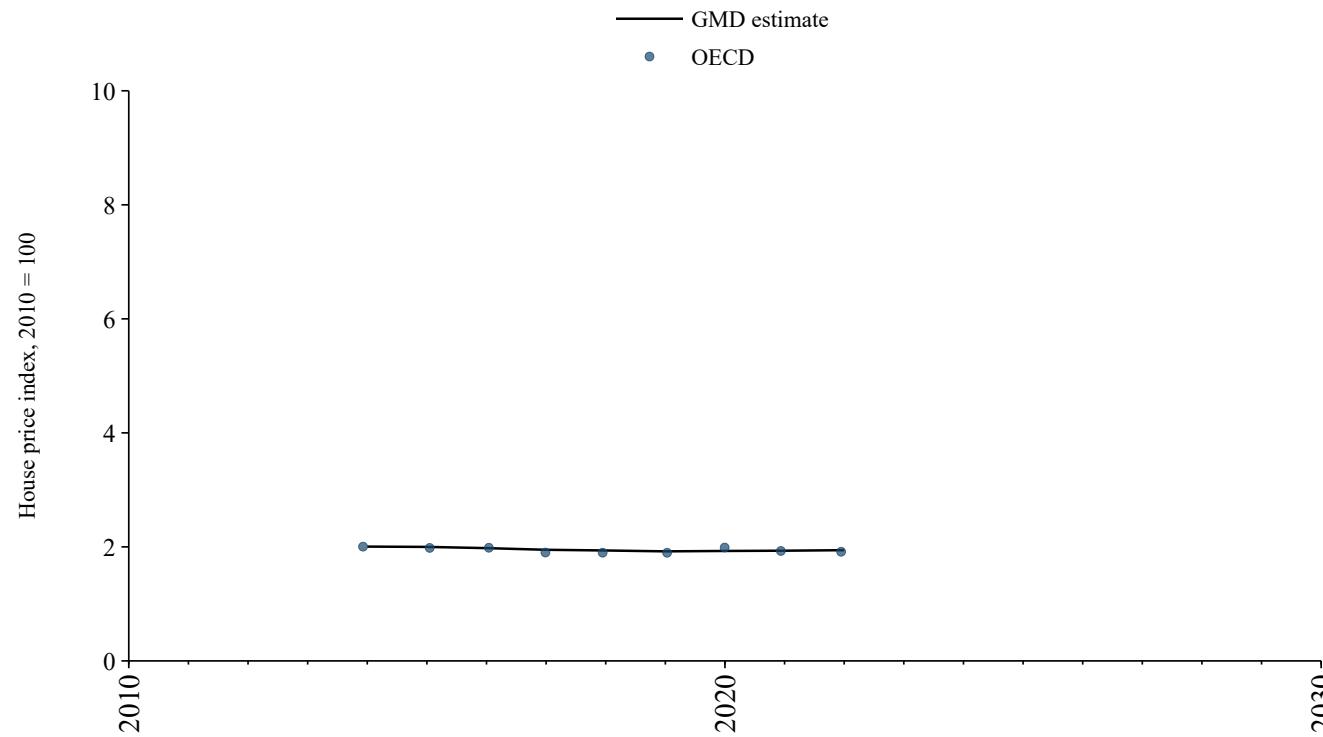
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1963 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 101%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 119.9%).



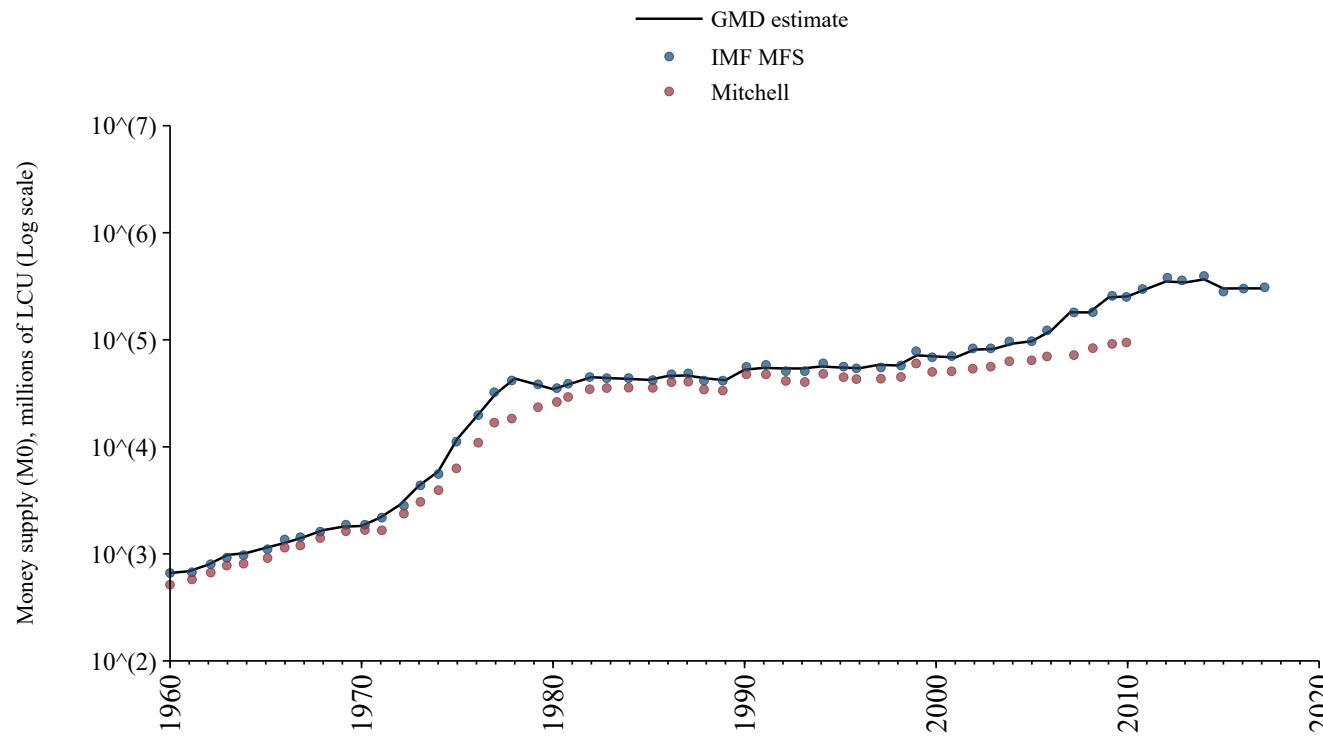
House price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (2024)	2014 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



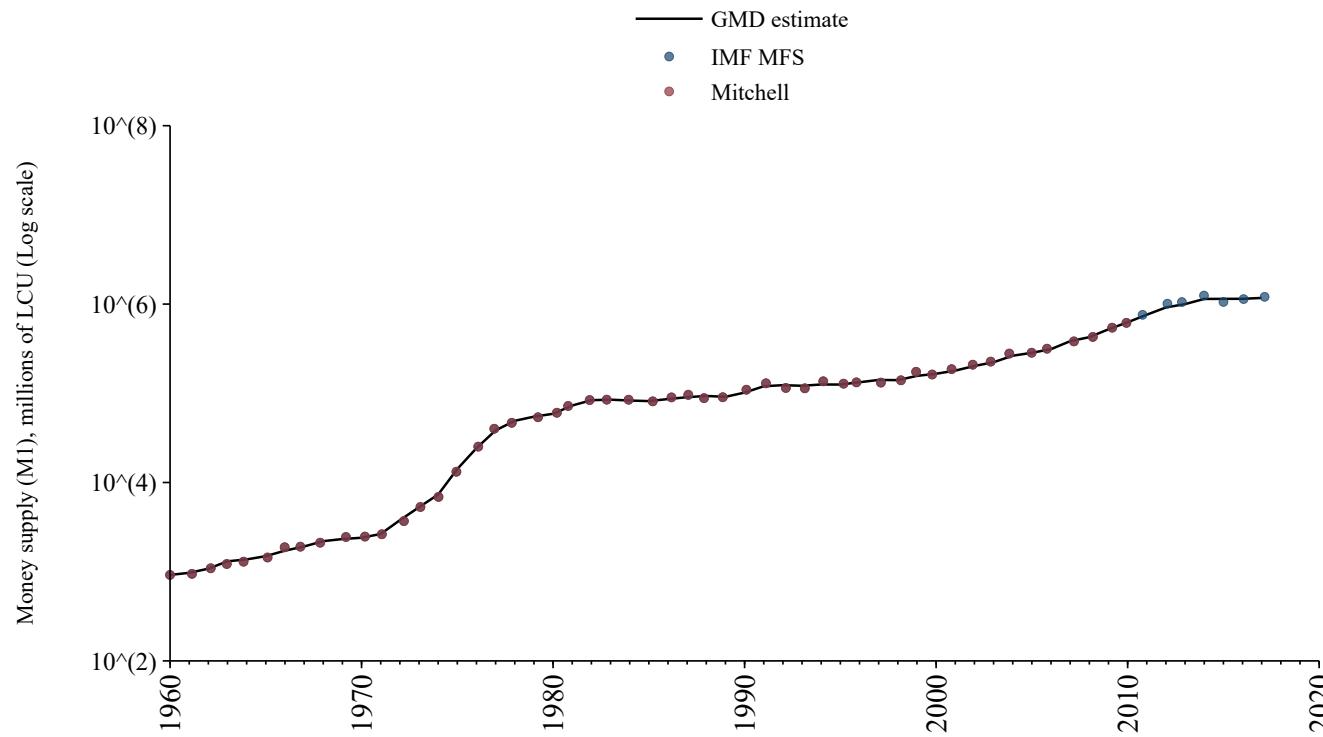
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1960 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



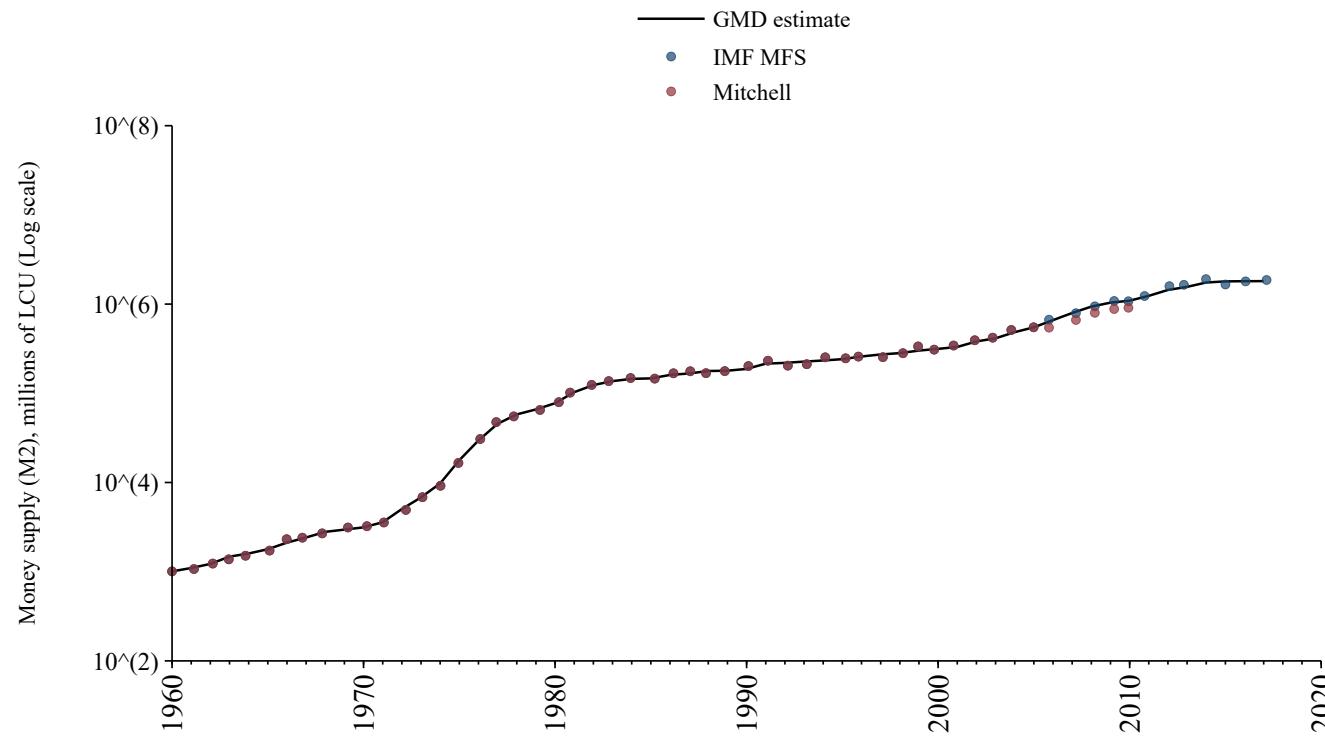
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1960 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



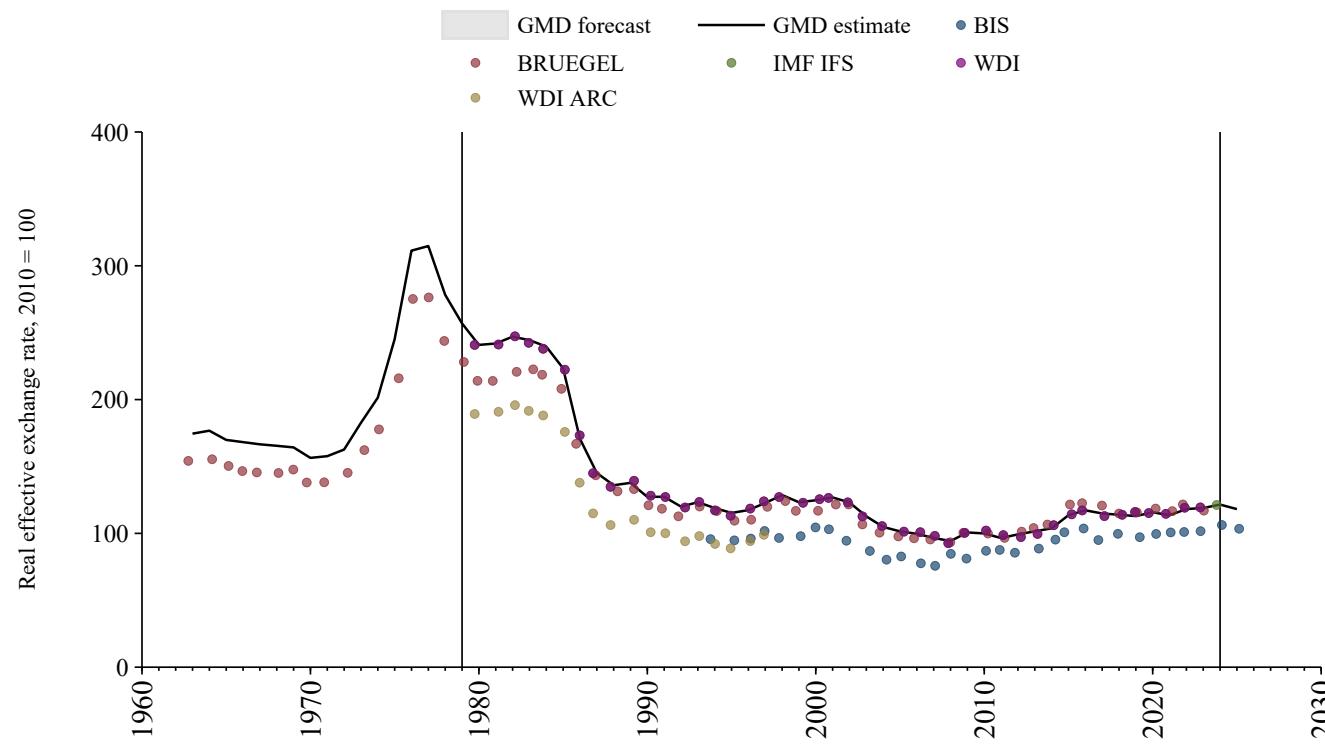
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1960 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



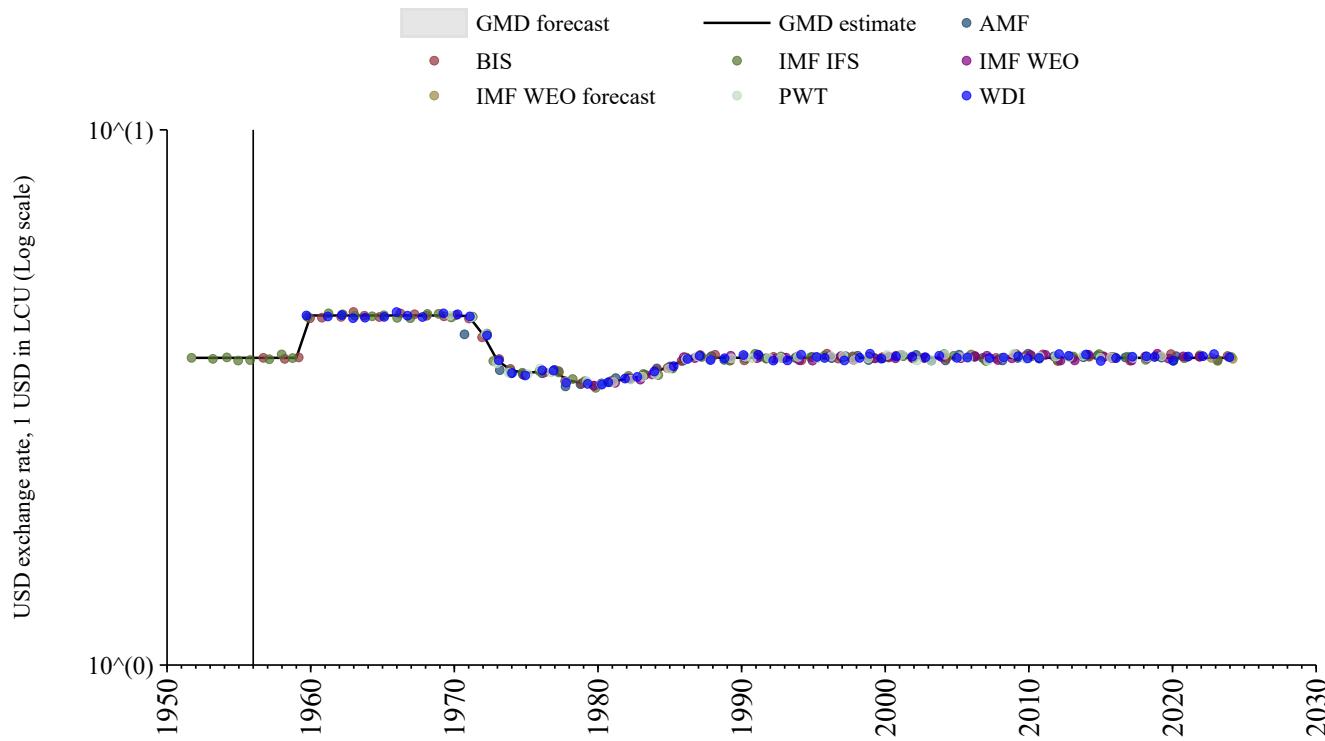
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Darvas (2021)	1963 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 113.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 116.7%).



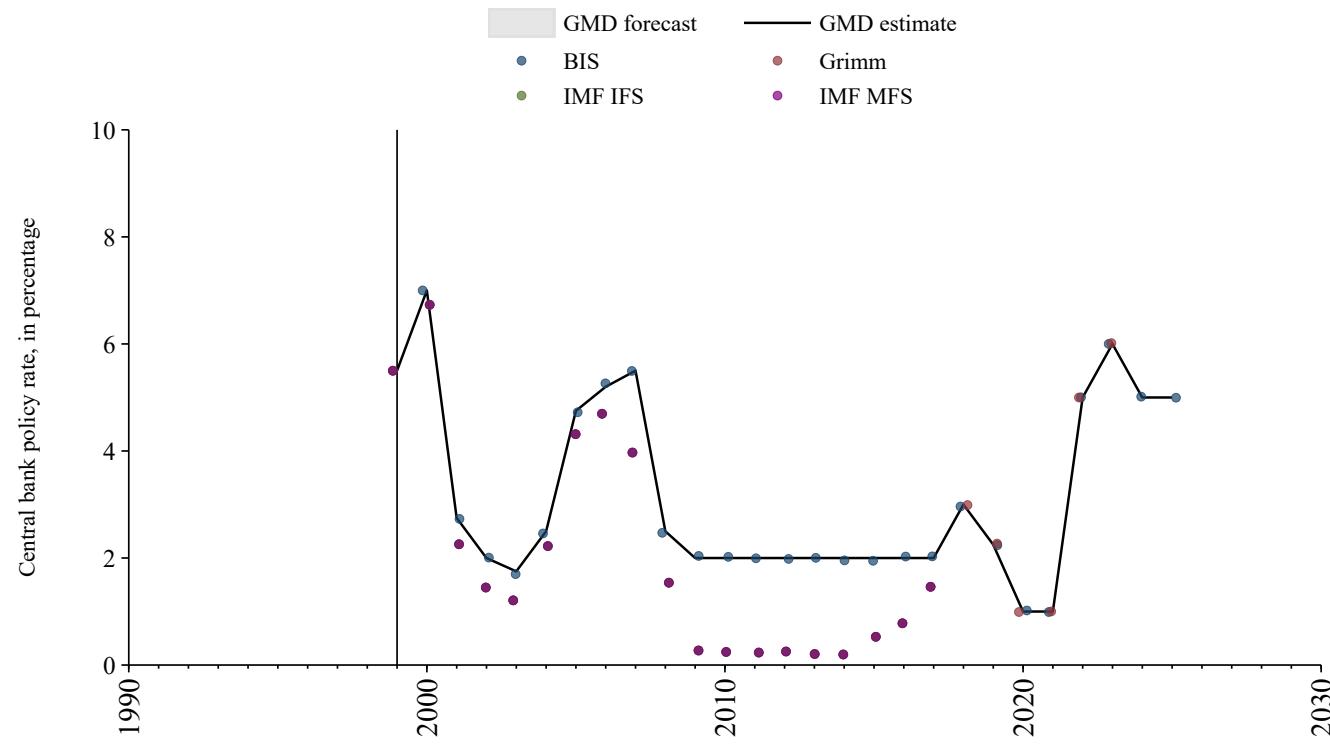
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1952 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



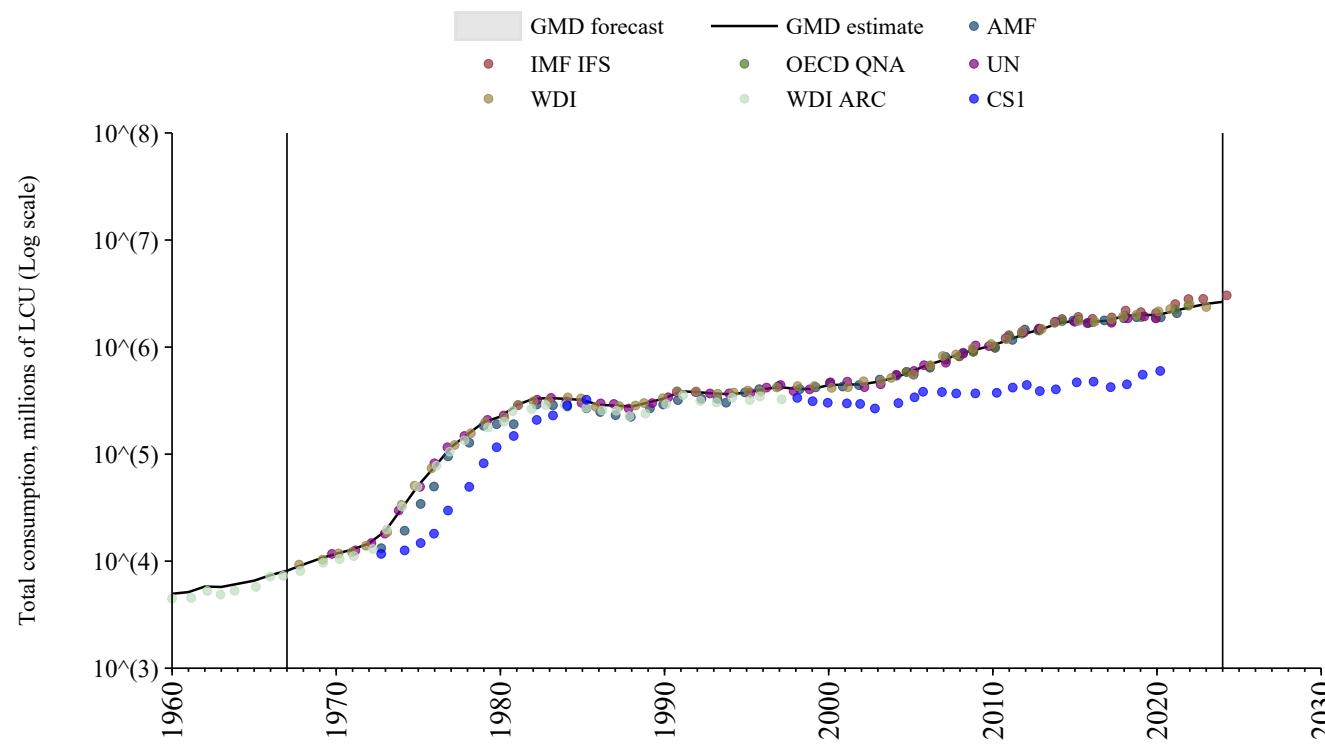
Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1999 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



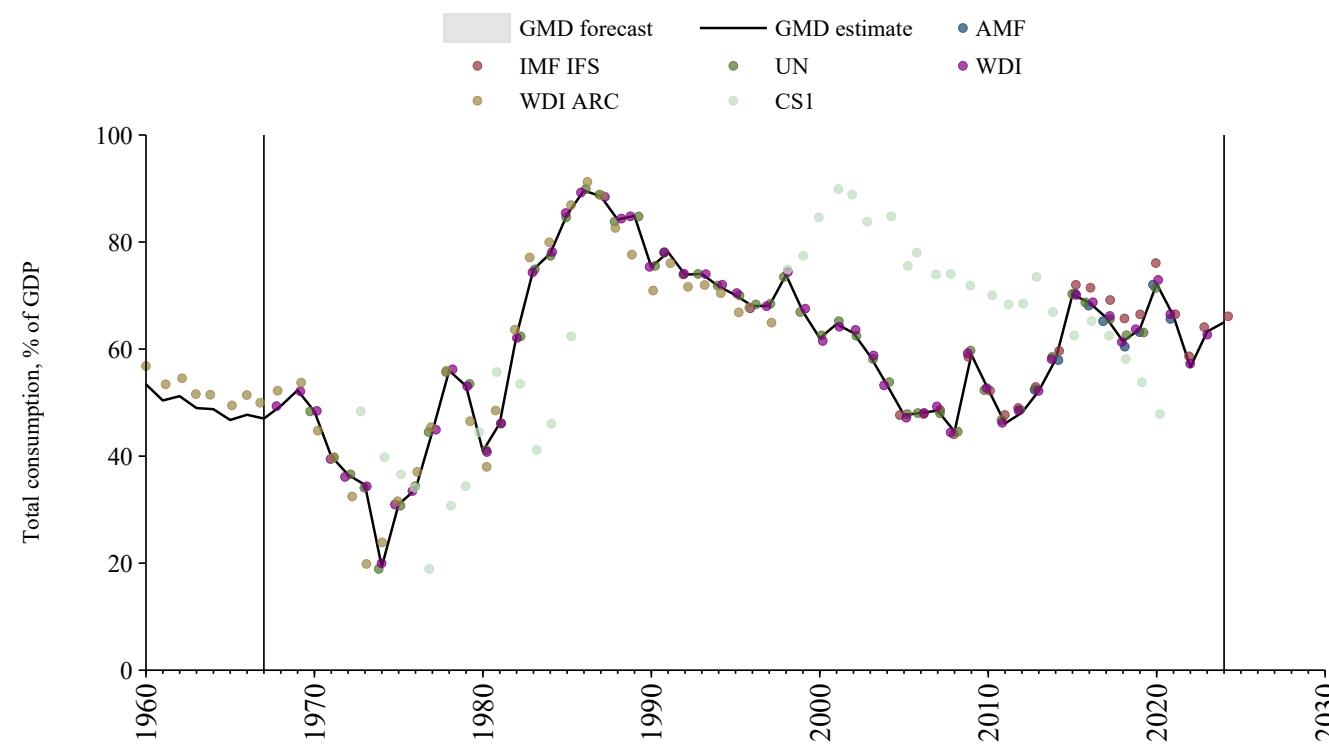
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 110.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1968 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 86%).



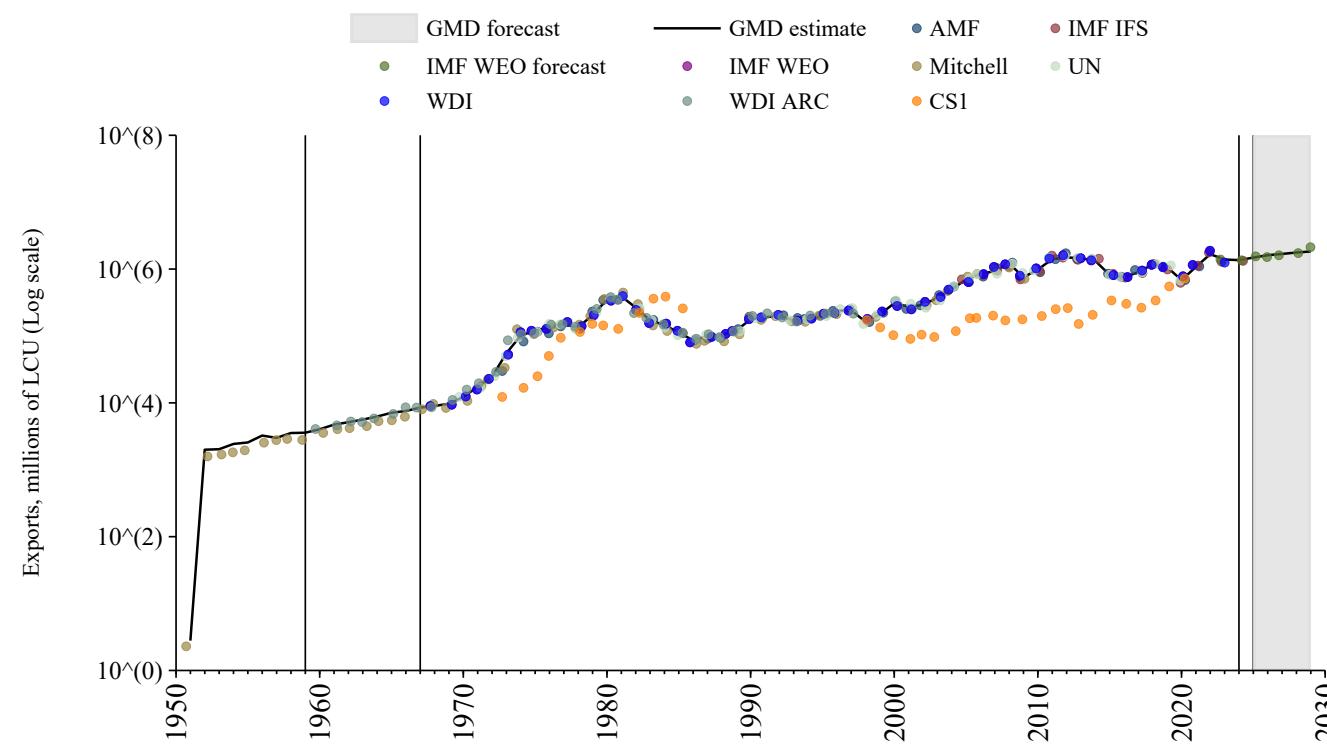
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 94%).
World Bank (2024)	1968 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 98.1%).



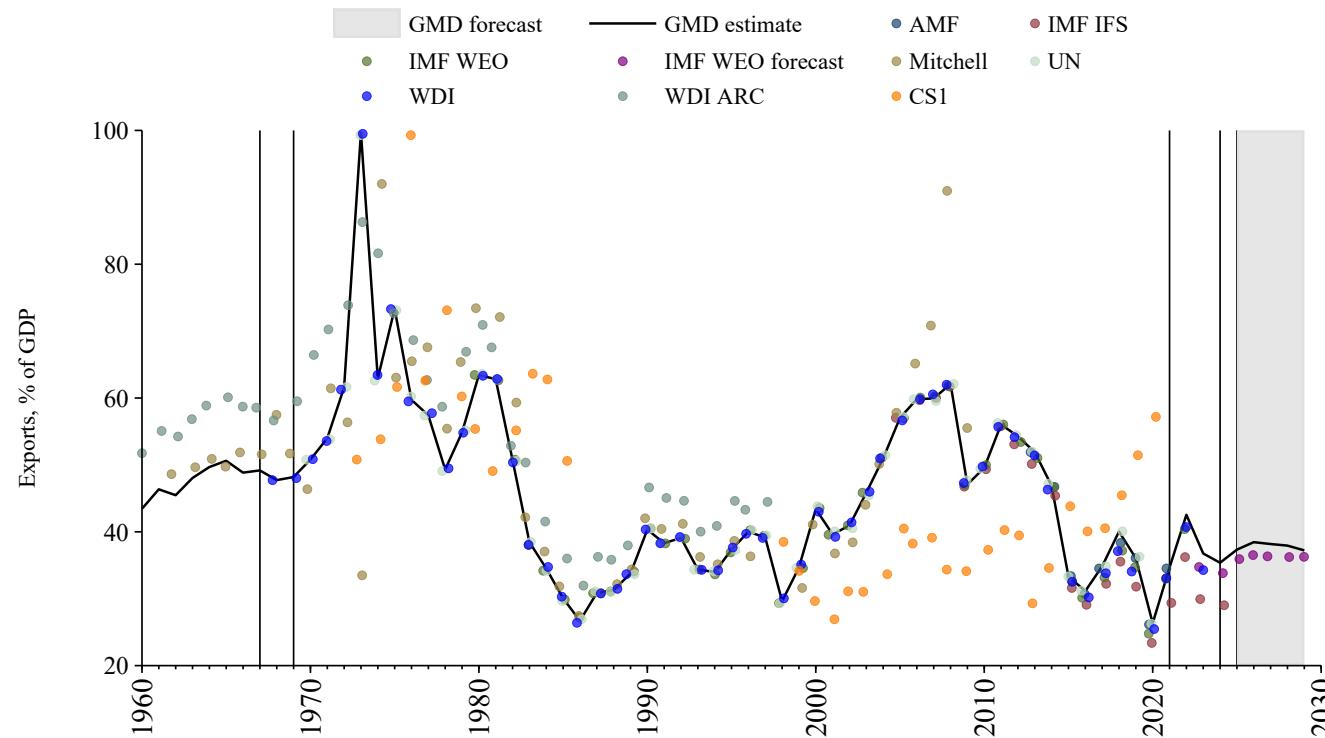
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 121.6%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 99%).
World Bank (2024)	1968 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.7%).
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.1%).



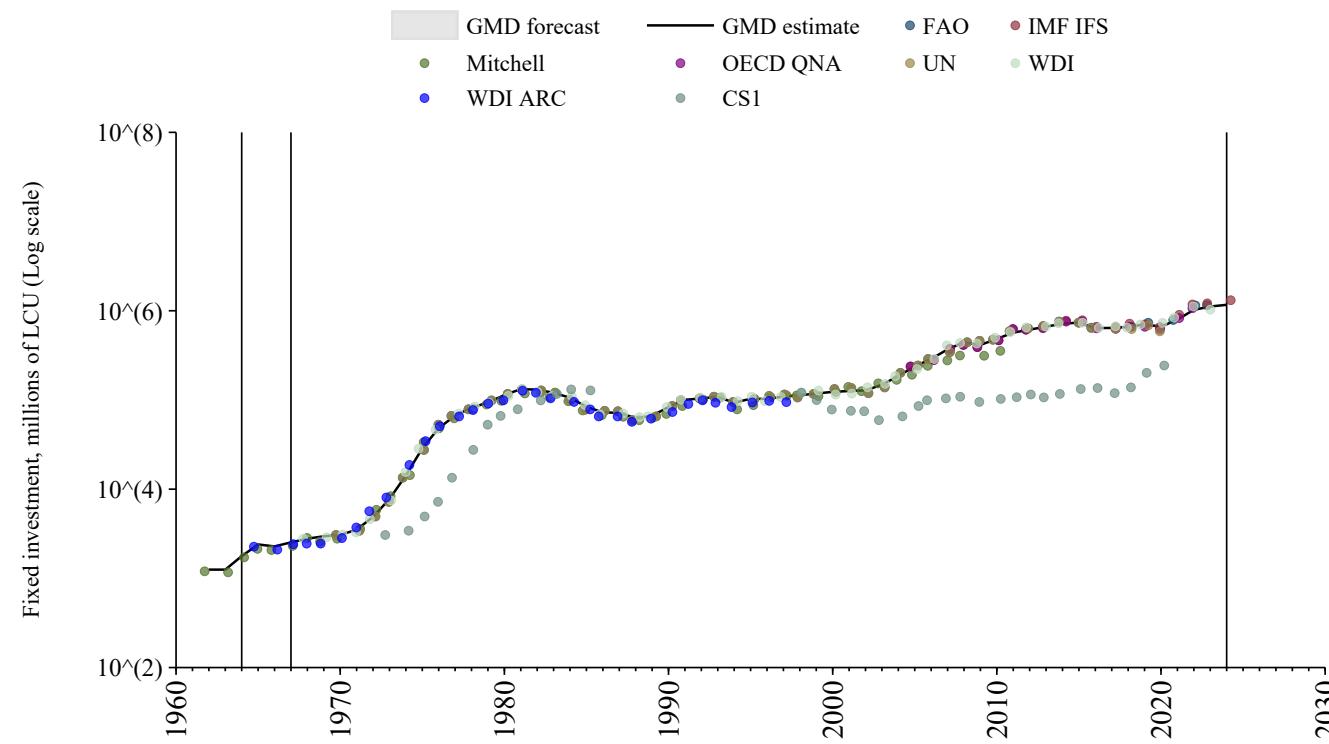
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 83.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1968 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 105.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 121.5%).
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104.1%).



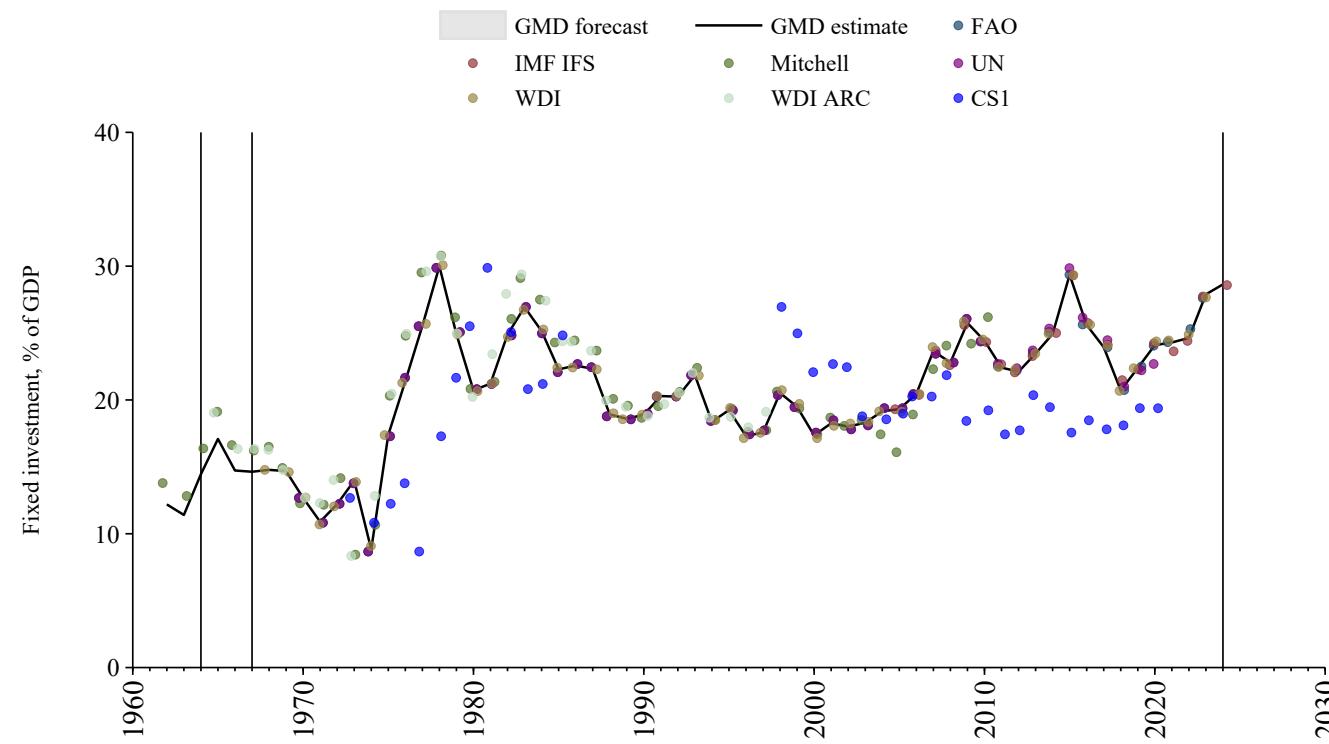
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1962 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 104.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 105.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1968 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 87.6%).



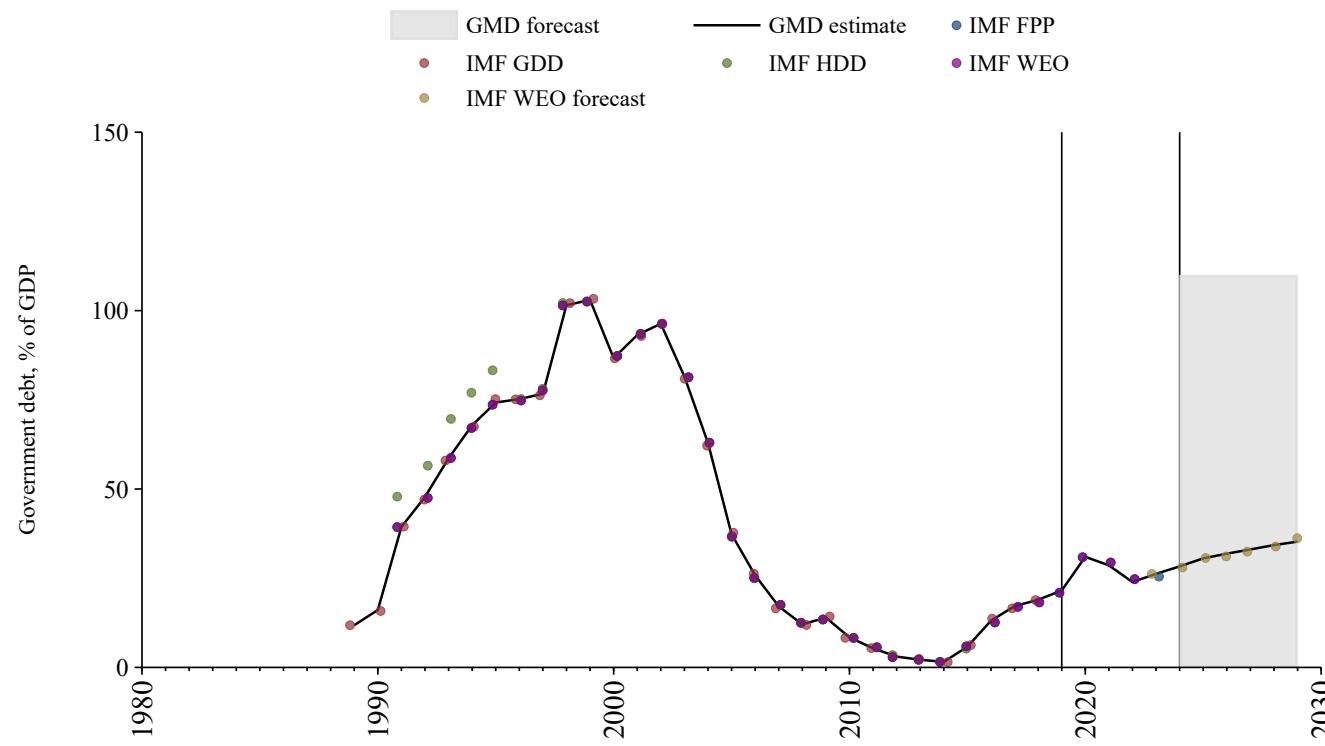
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1962 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 88.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 89.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1968 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



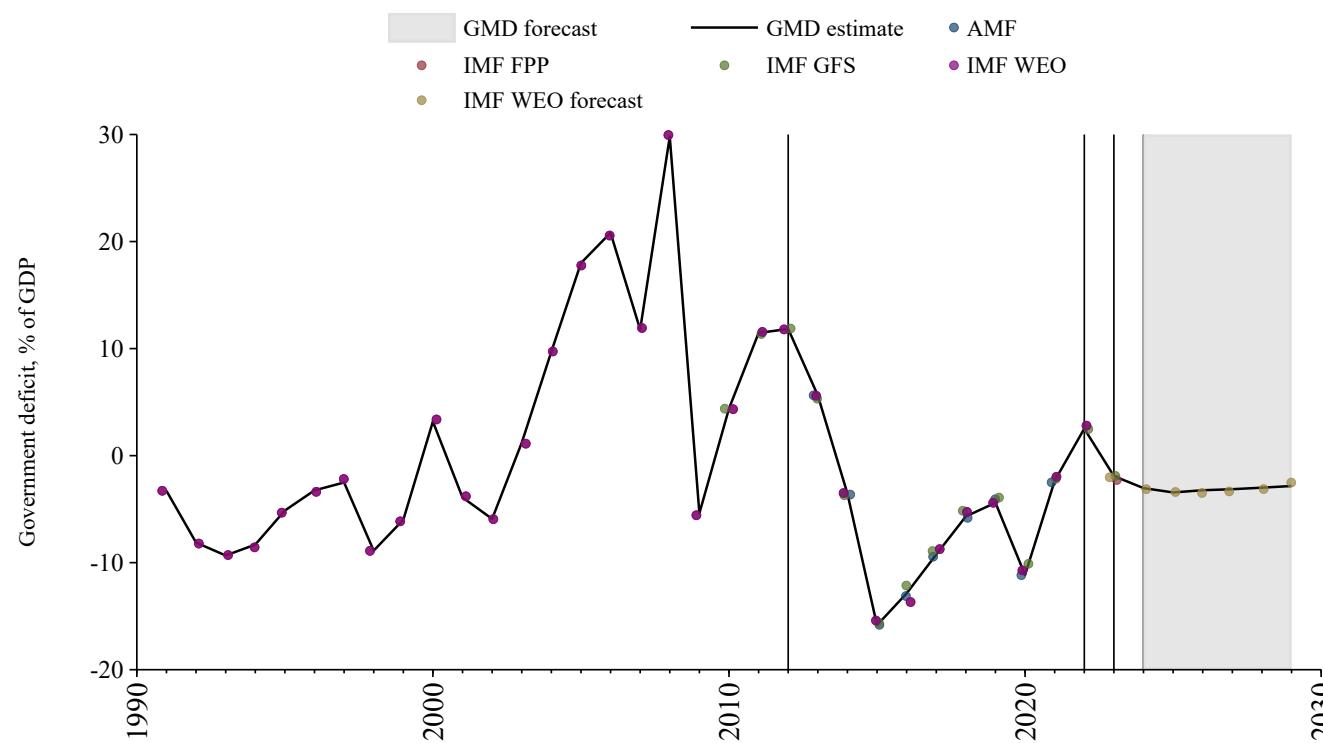
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1989 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. Data refers to central government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



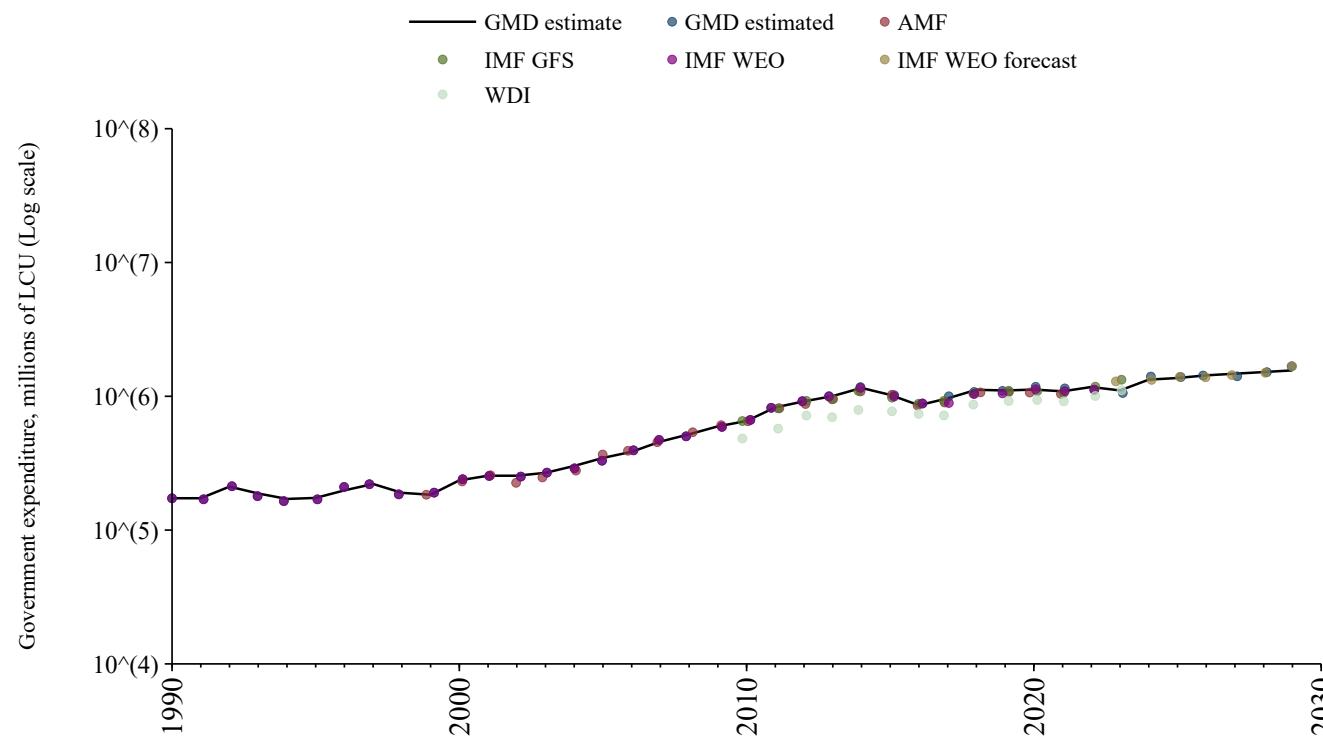
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024b)	1991 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



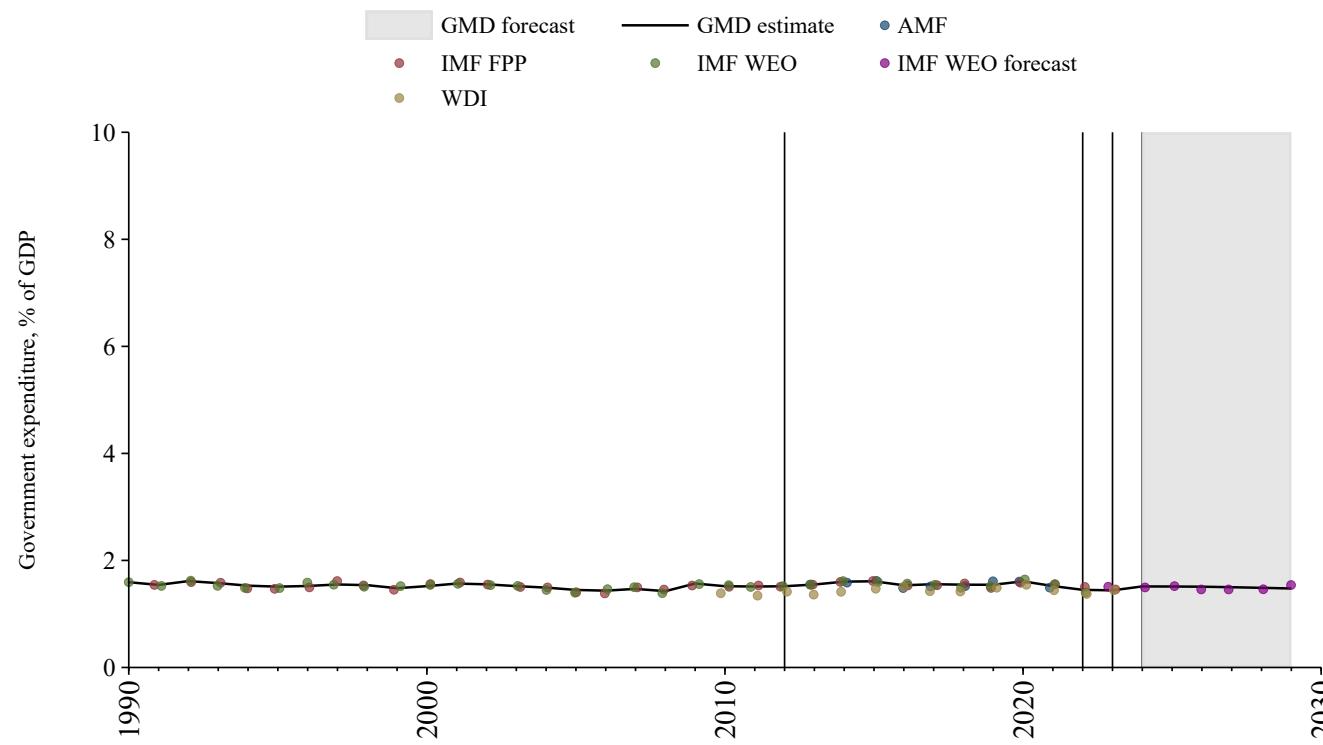
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



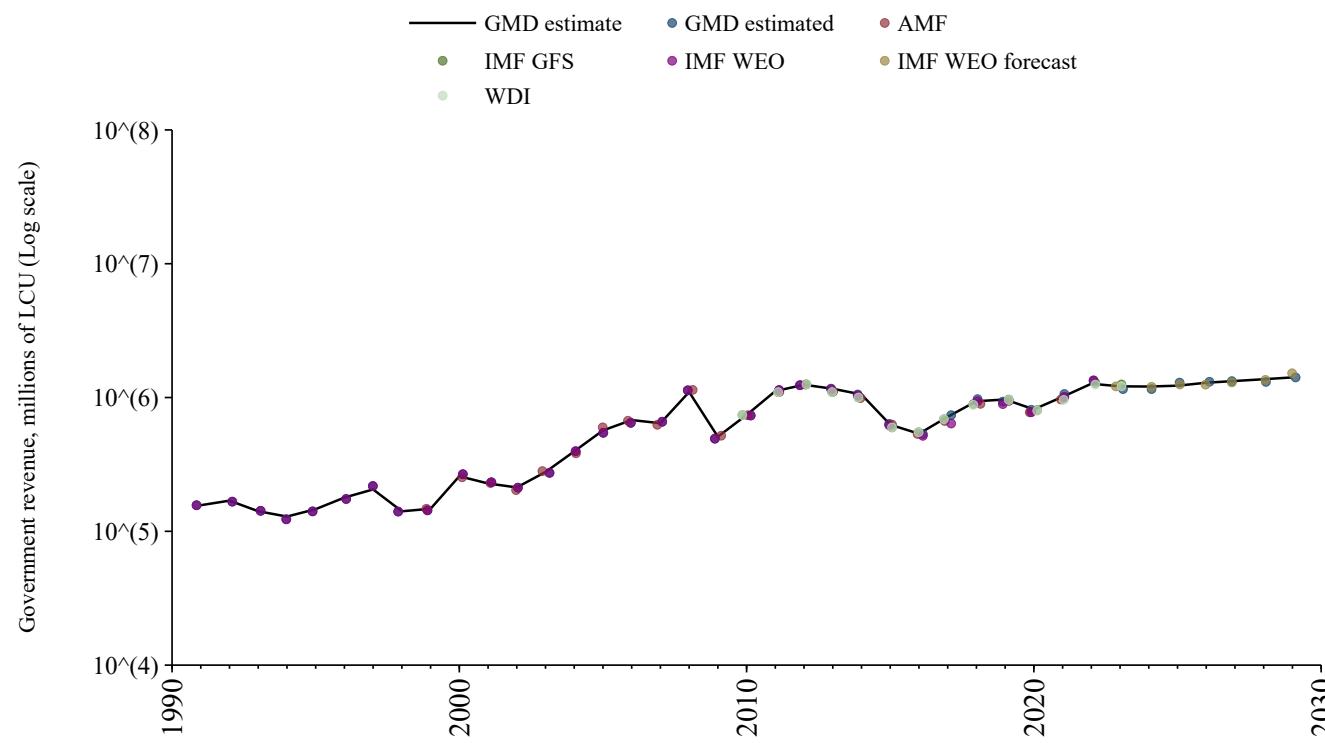
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024b)	1990 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013. Data refers to general government.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



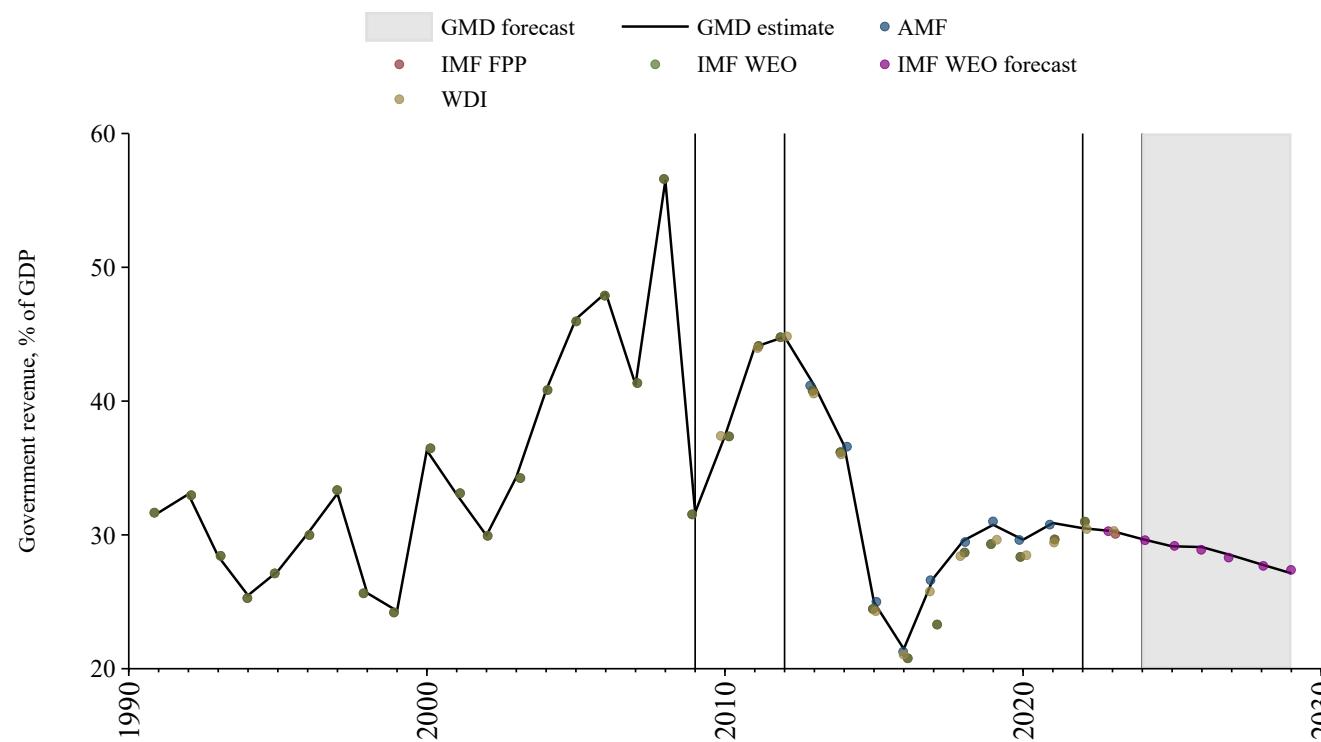
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



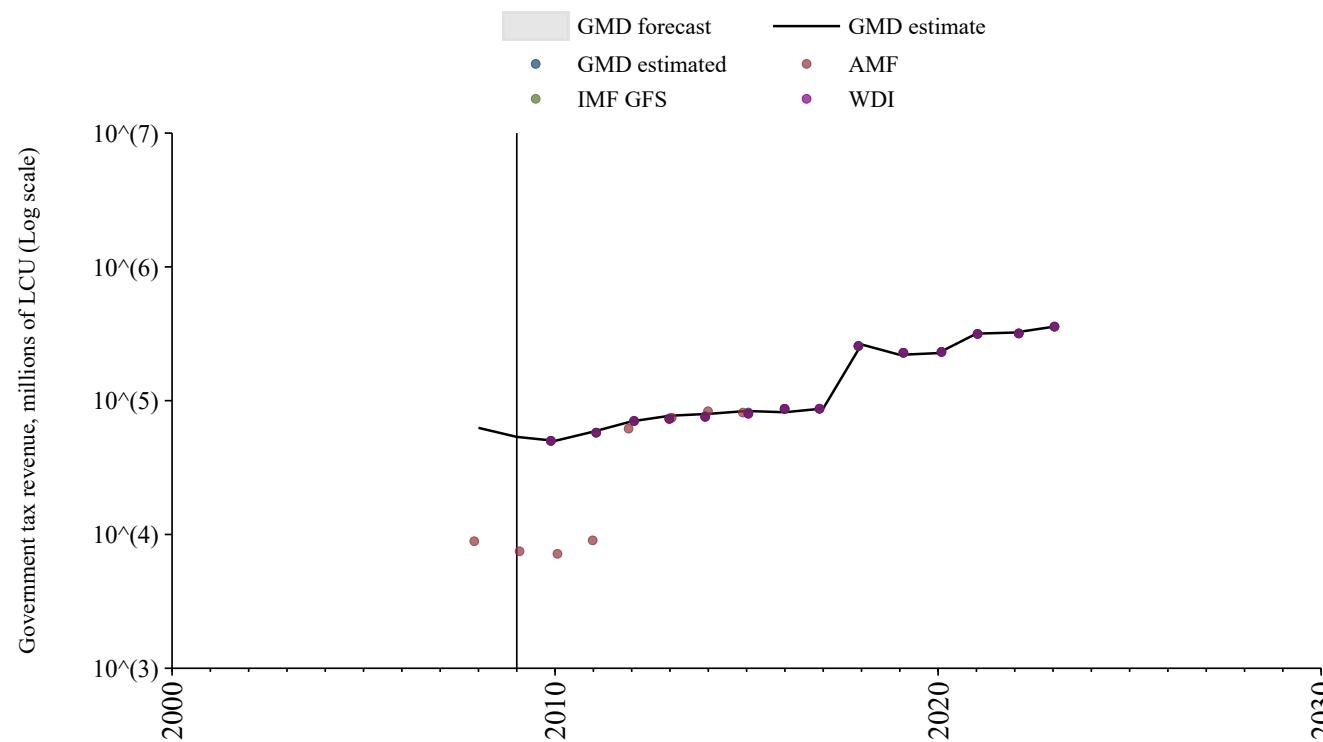
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024b)	1991 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013. Data refers to general government.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



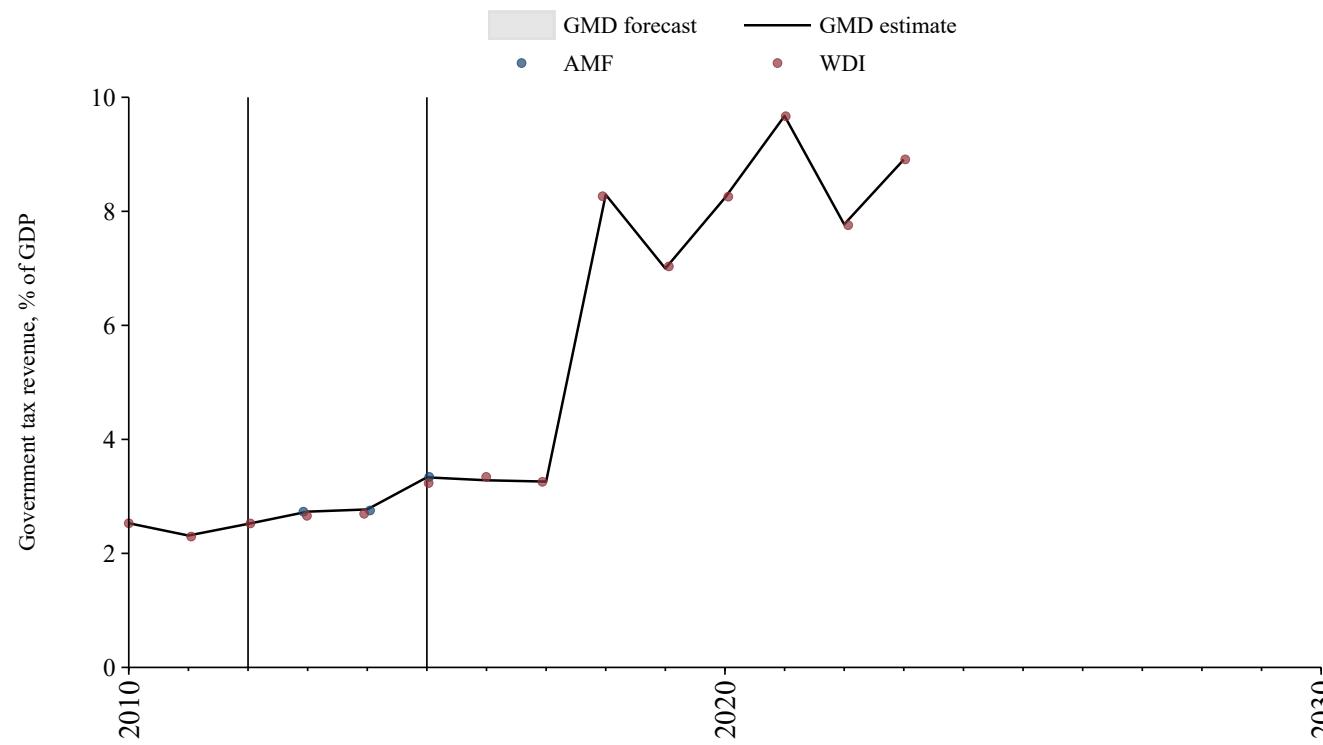
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2008 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
Müller et al. (2025)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



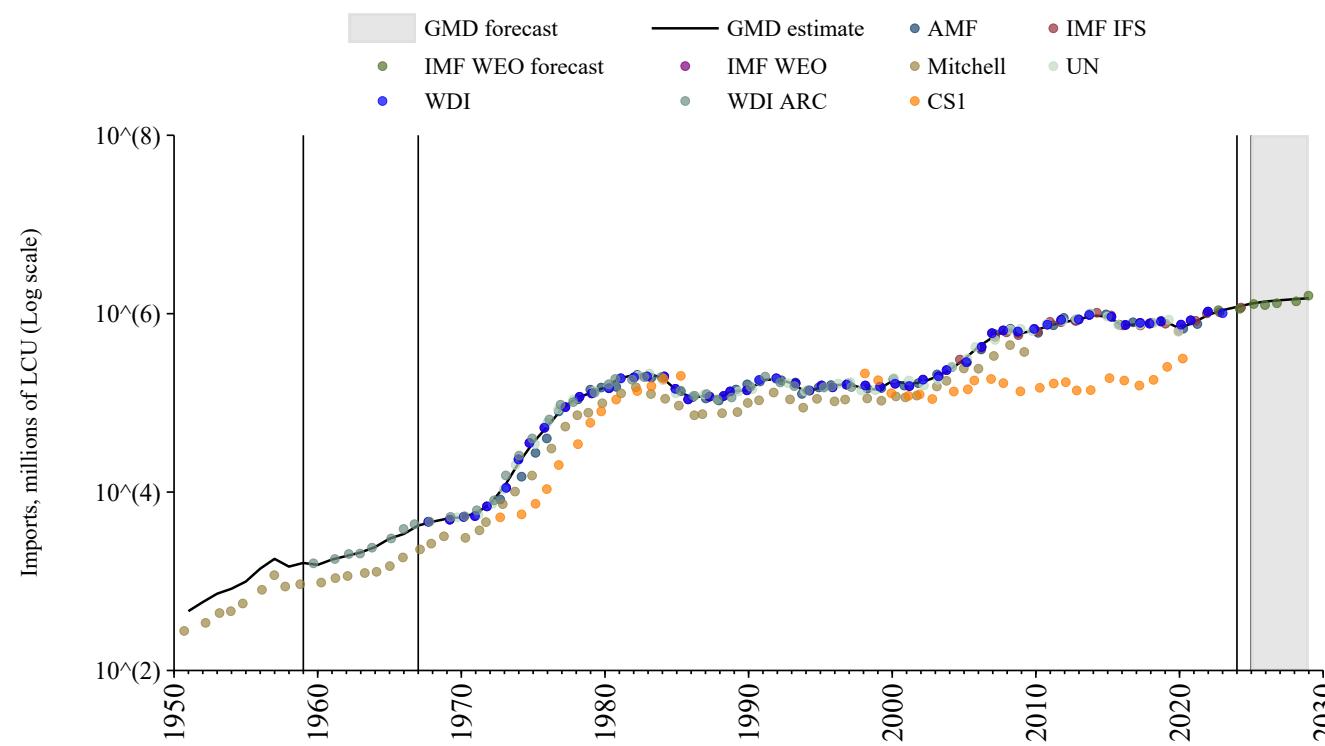
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013. Data refers to central government.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	2016 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to central government.



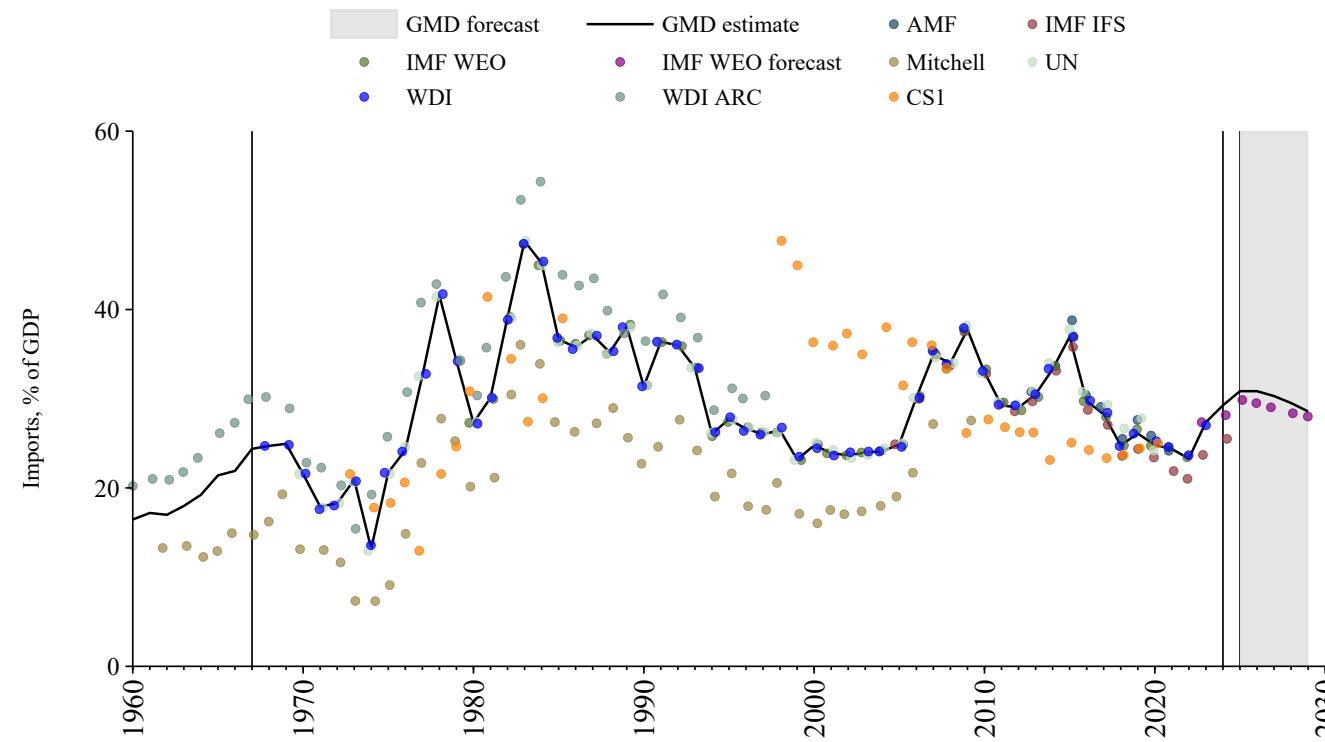
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 166.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 96%).
World Bank (2024)	1968 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.2%).
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.1%).



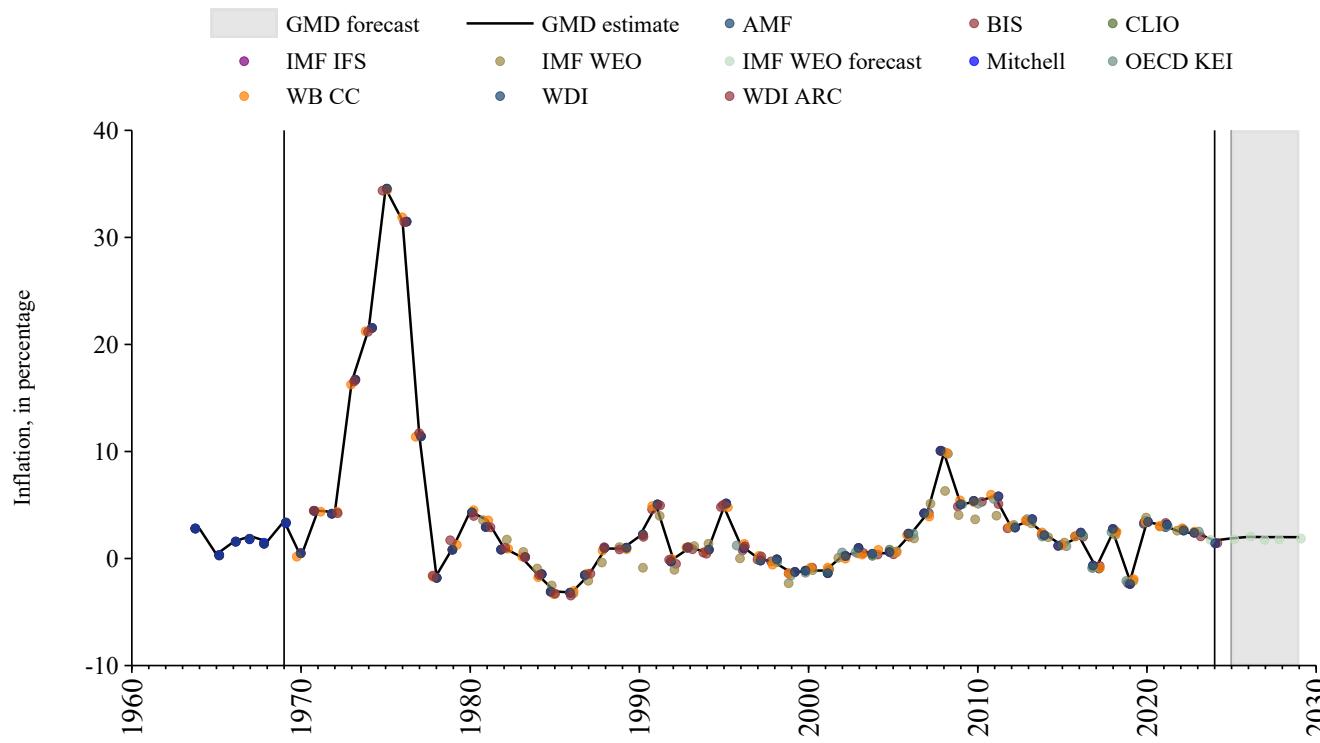
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 81.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1968 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 114.4%).
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103.5%).



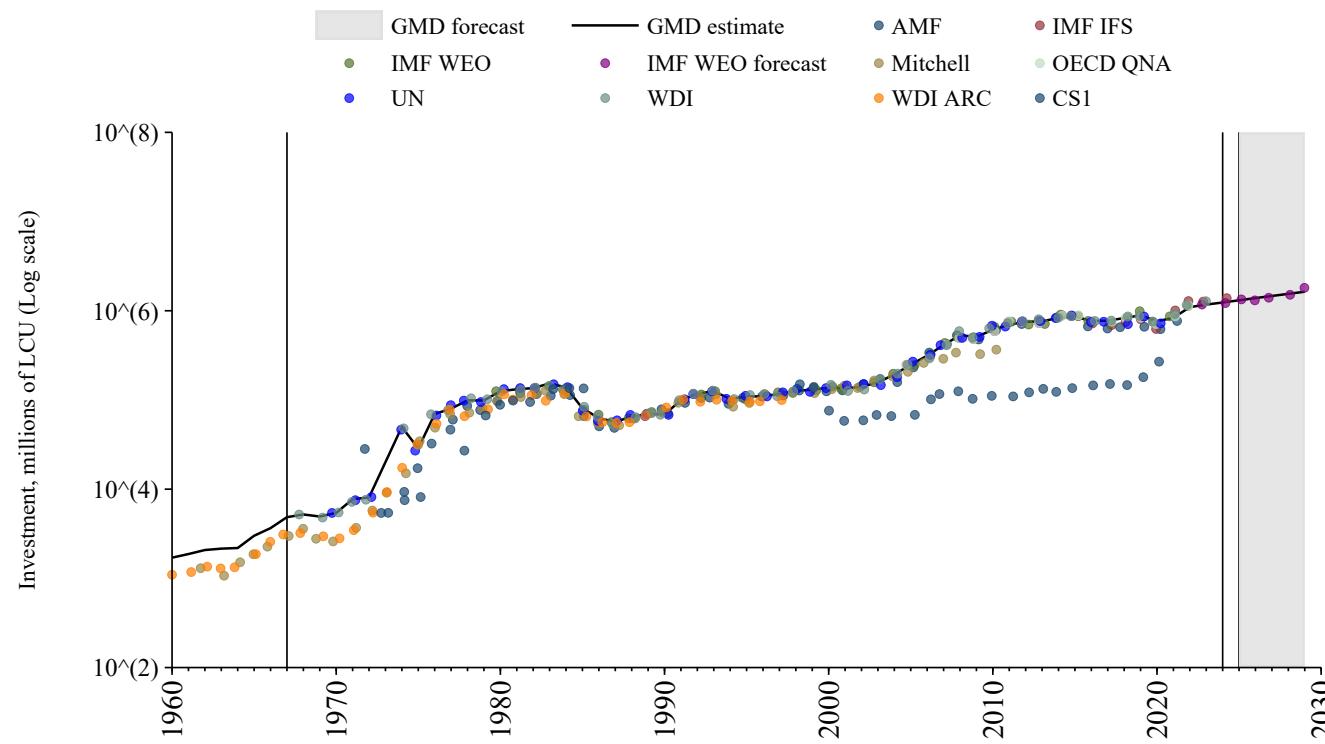
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1964 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



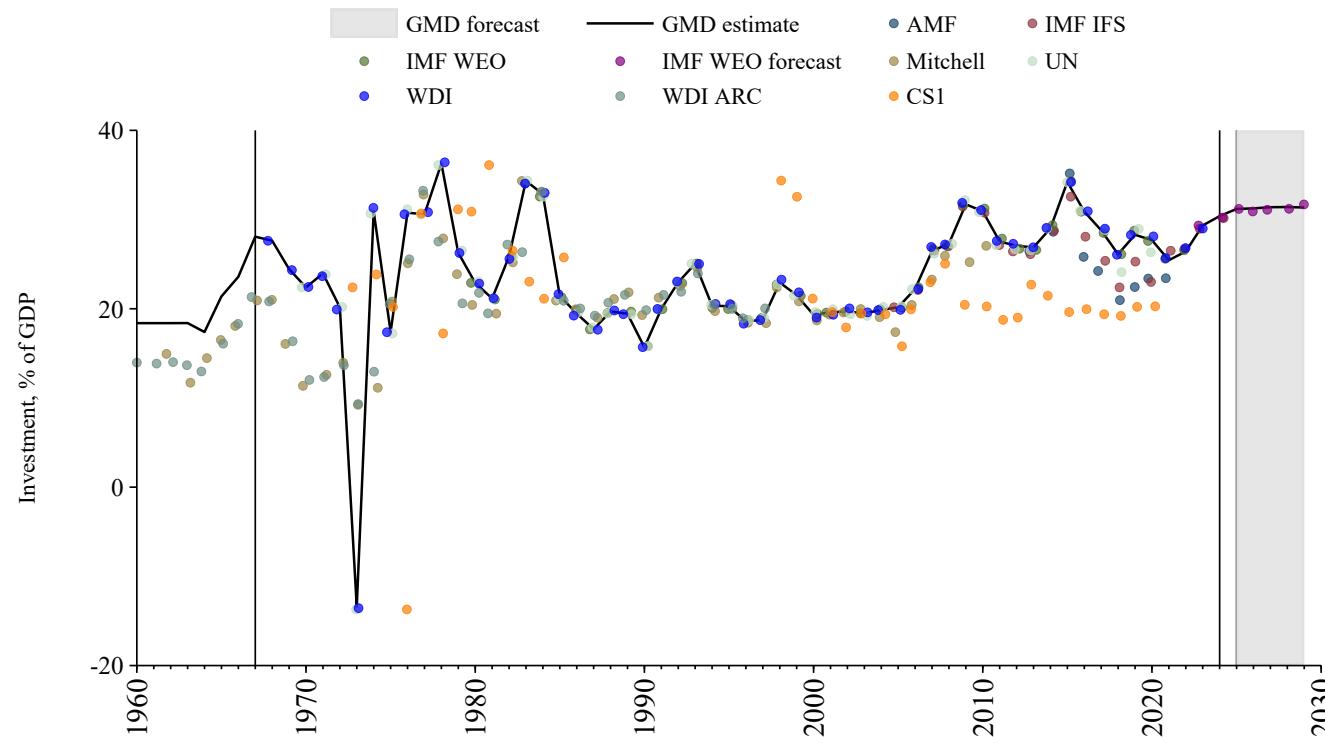
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 155.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1968 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 88%).
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.8%).



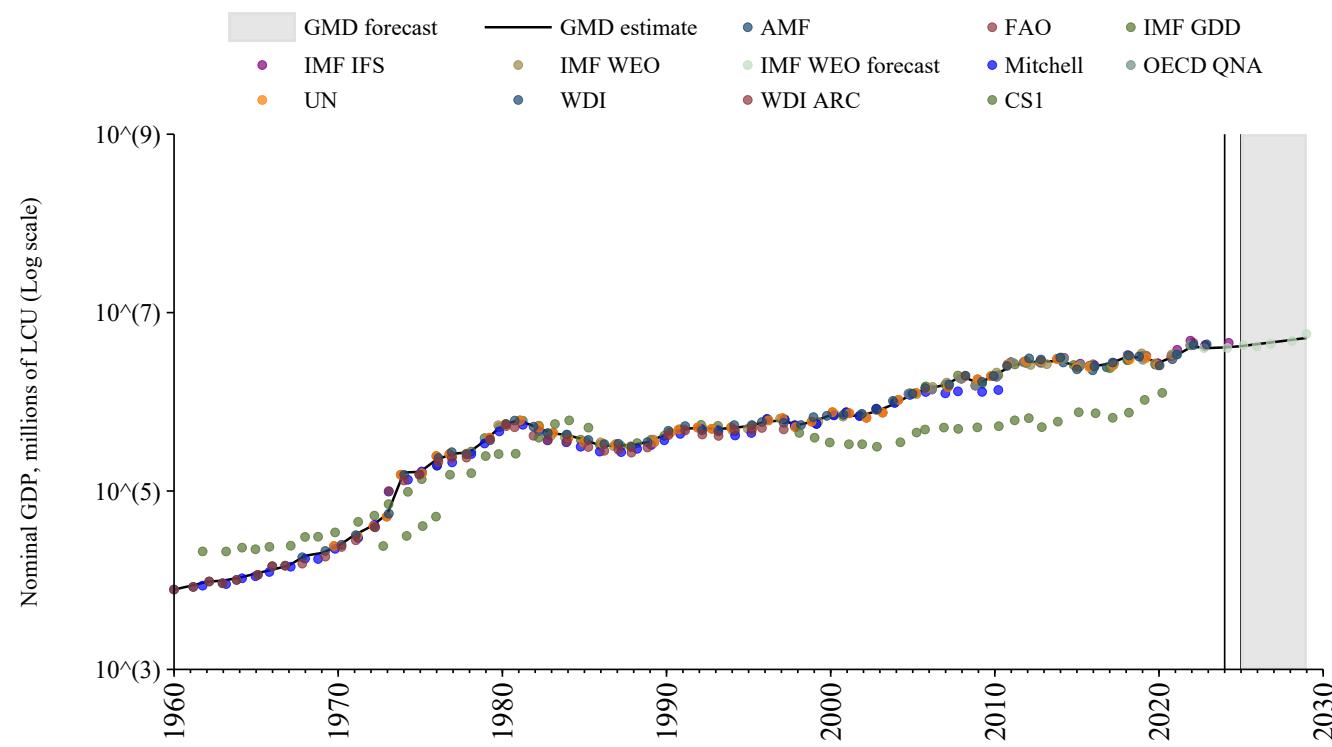
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 131.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1968 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.5%).
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.1%).



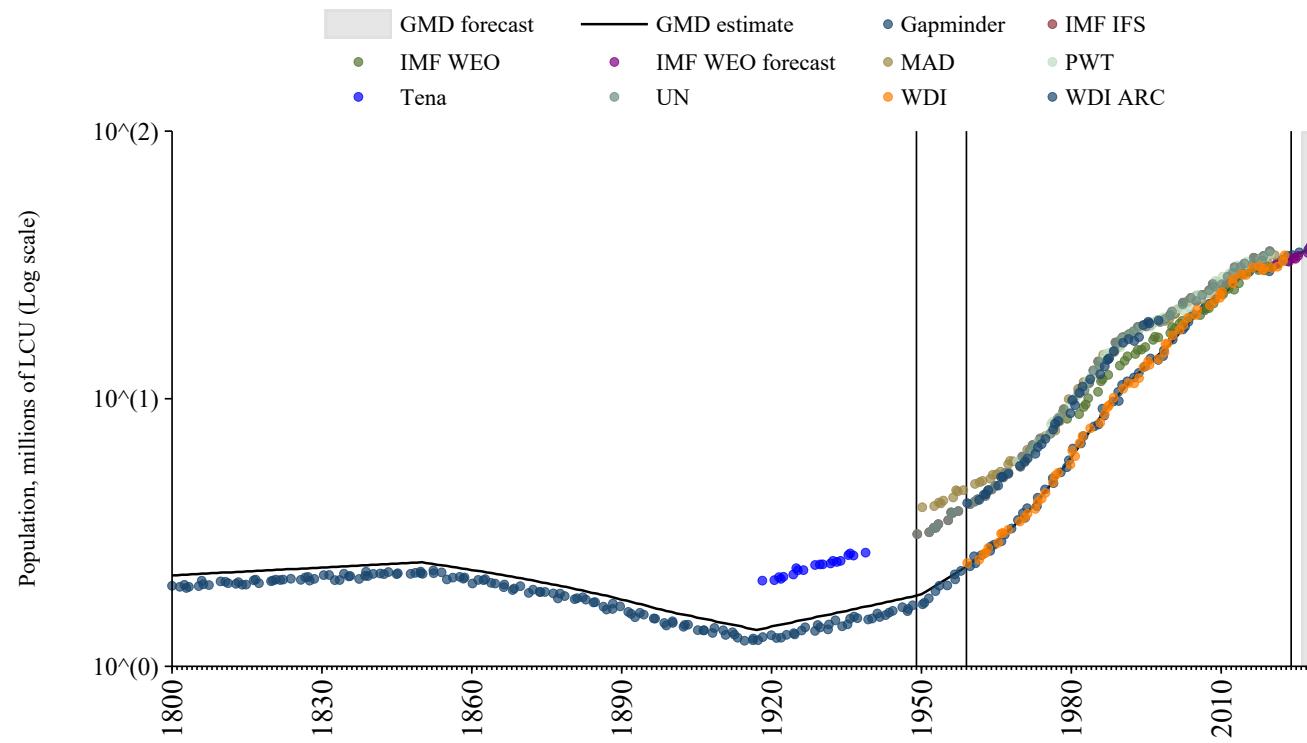
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 87.6%).
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.7%).



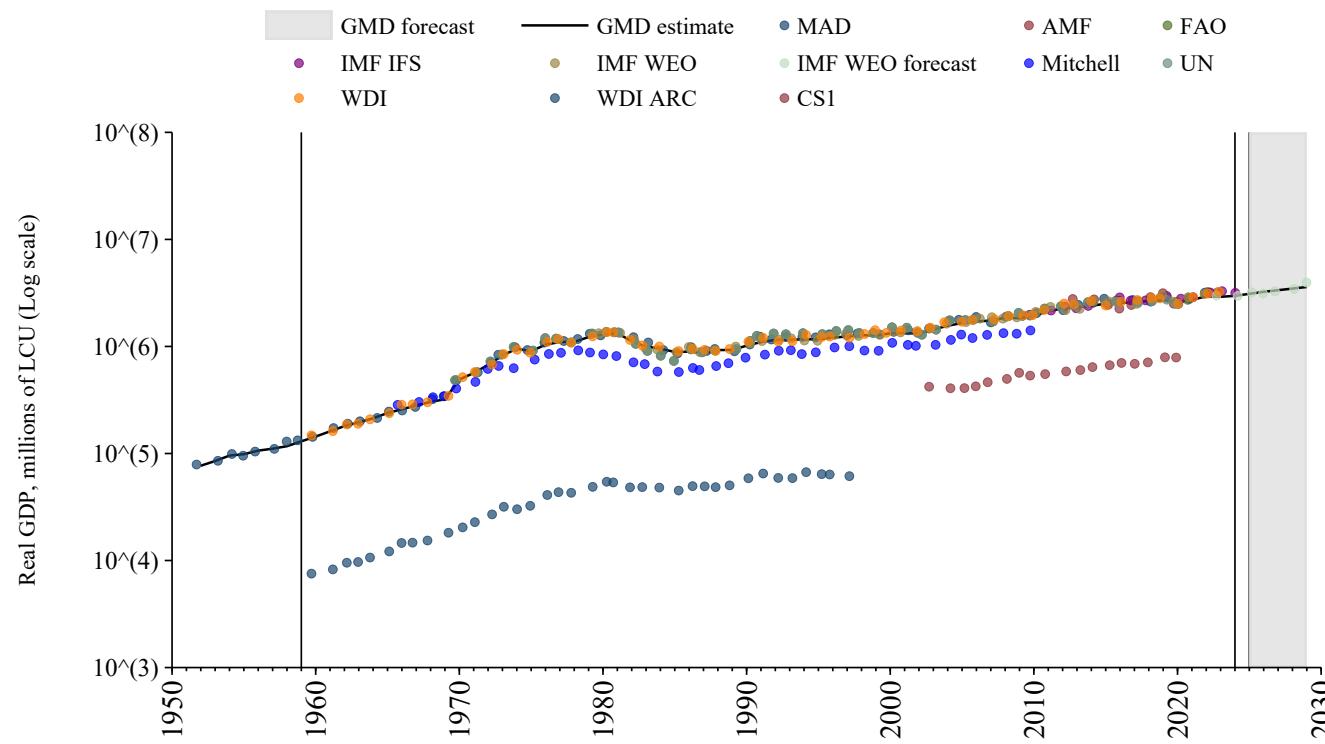
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 109.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 59.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Gapminder (2024)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.9%).



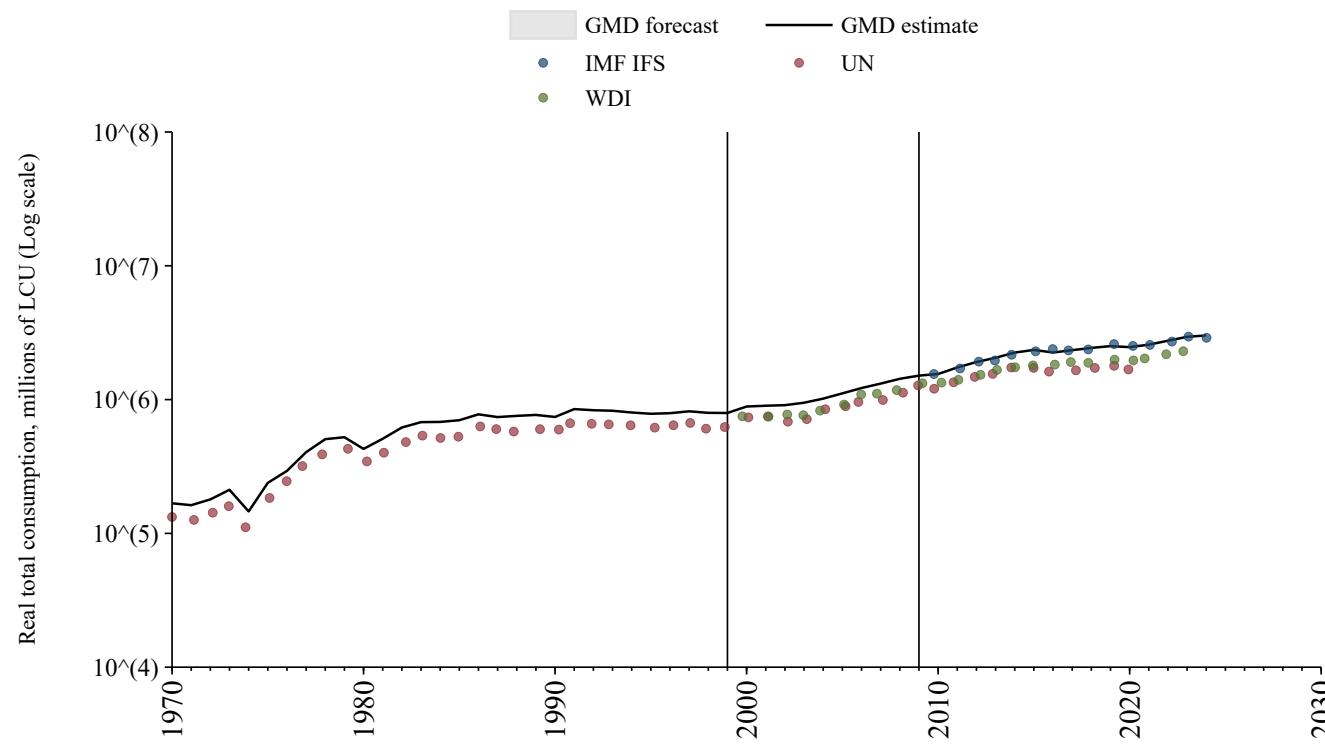
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 91.4%).
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.5%).



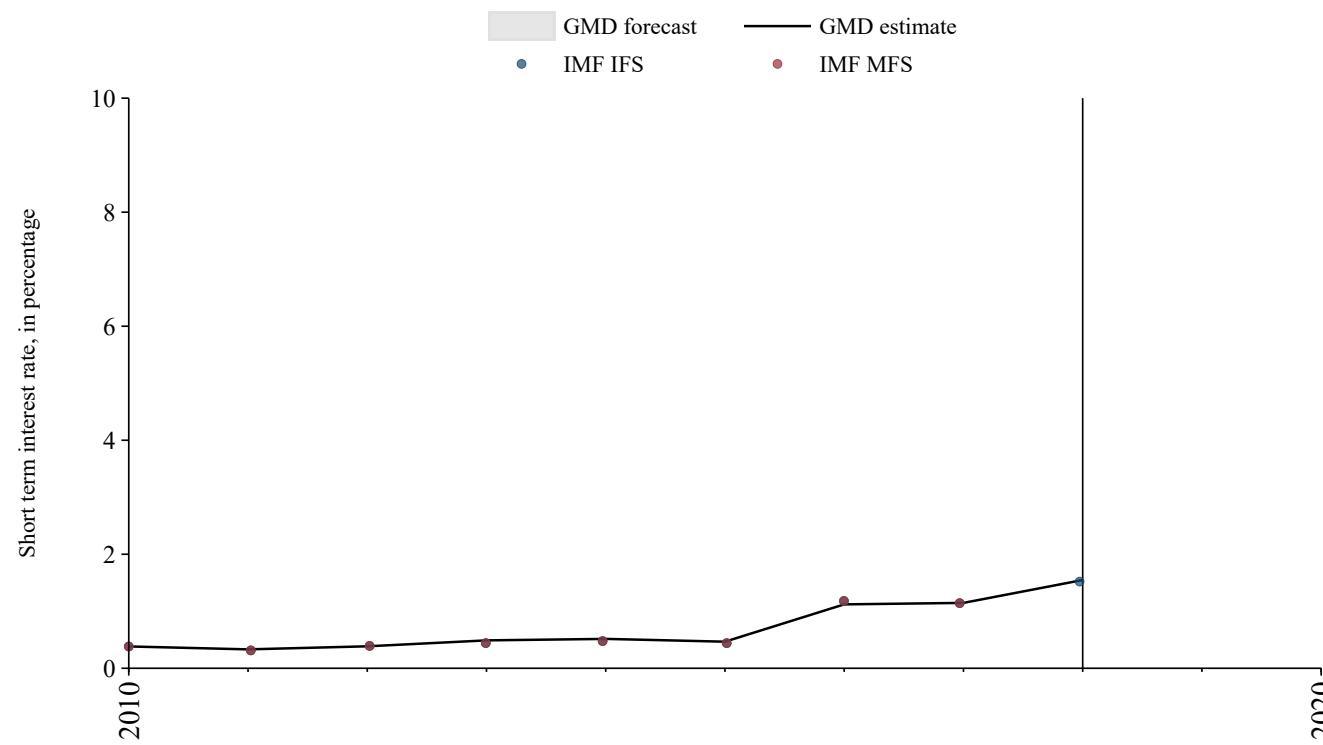
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 126.5%).
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 118.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2010 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



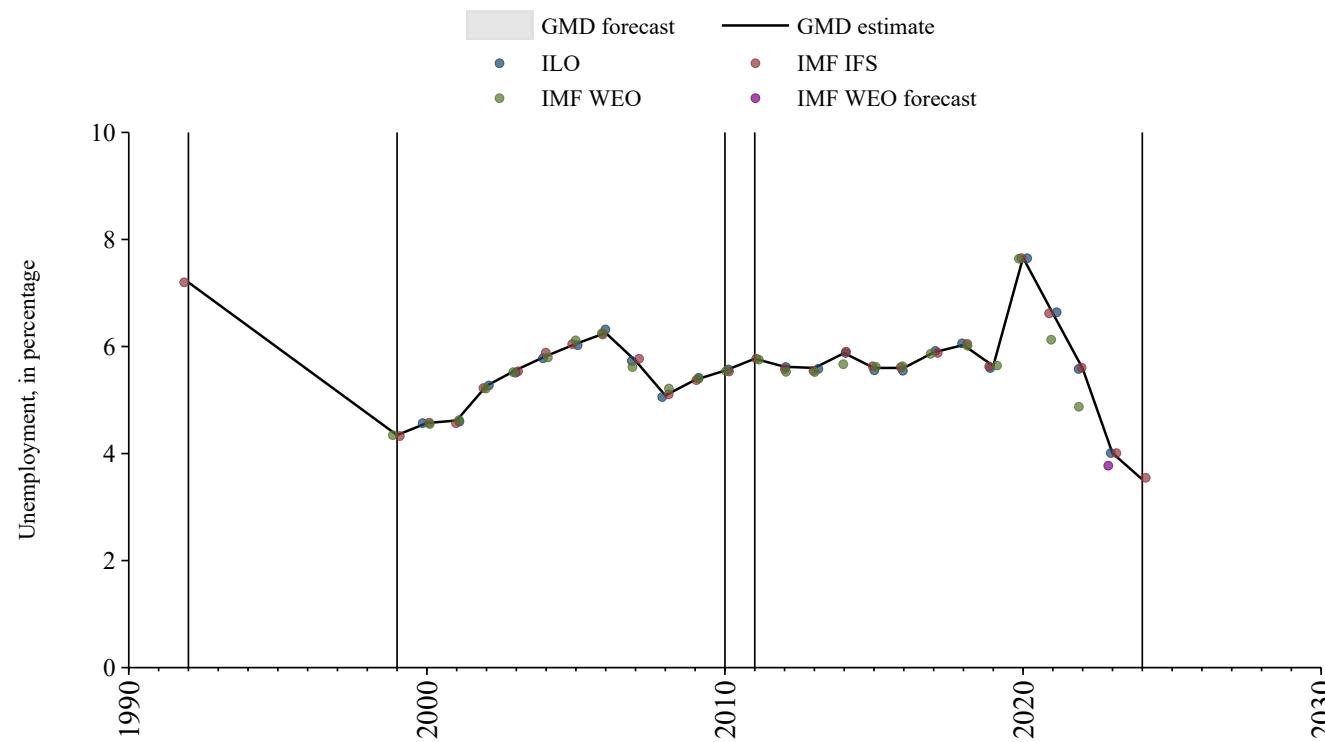
Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	2010 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2018 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1992 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.
WEO (2024b)	1993 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
WEO (2024b)	2011 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2012 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



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