

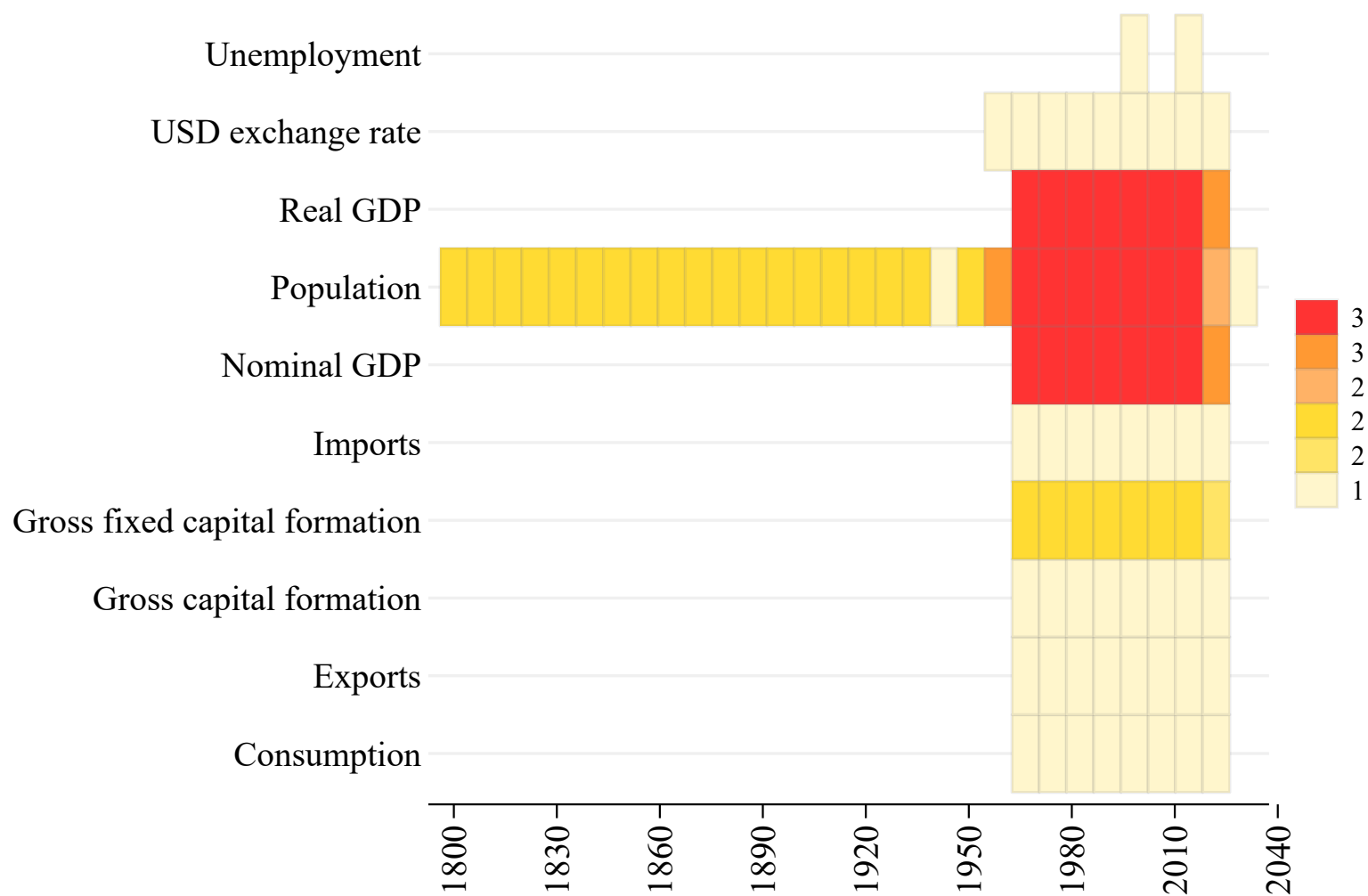
Country Data and Graphs for Monaco

June 30, 2025

Contents

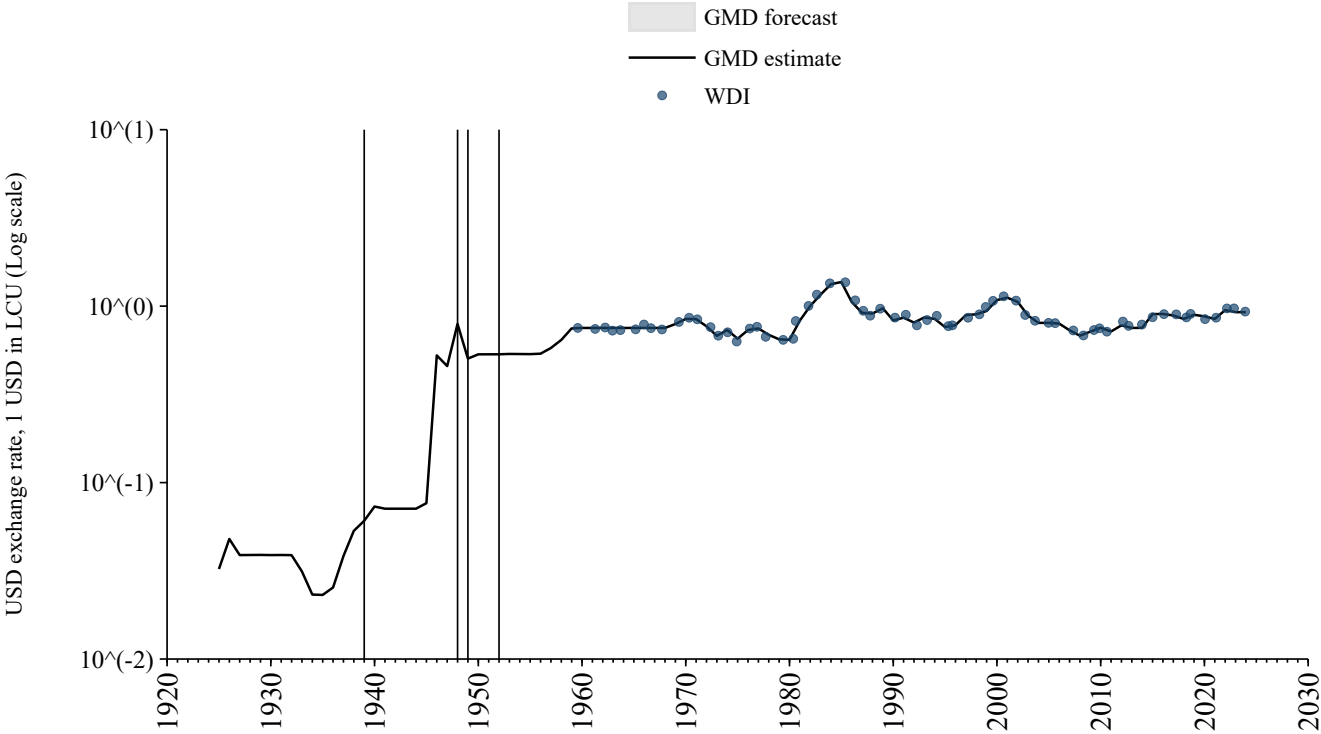
Data availability heatmap	3
USD exchange rate	4
Total consumption	5
Total consumption to GDP ratio	6
Exports	7
Exports to GDP ratio	8
Fixed investment	9
Fixed investment to GDP ratio	10
Imports	11
Imports to GDP ratio	12
Investment	13
Investment to GDP ratio	14
Nominal GDP	15
Population	16
Real GDP	17
Real total consumption	18
Unemployment	19
References	20

Data availability heatmap



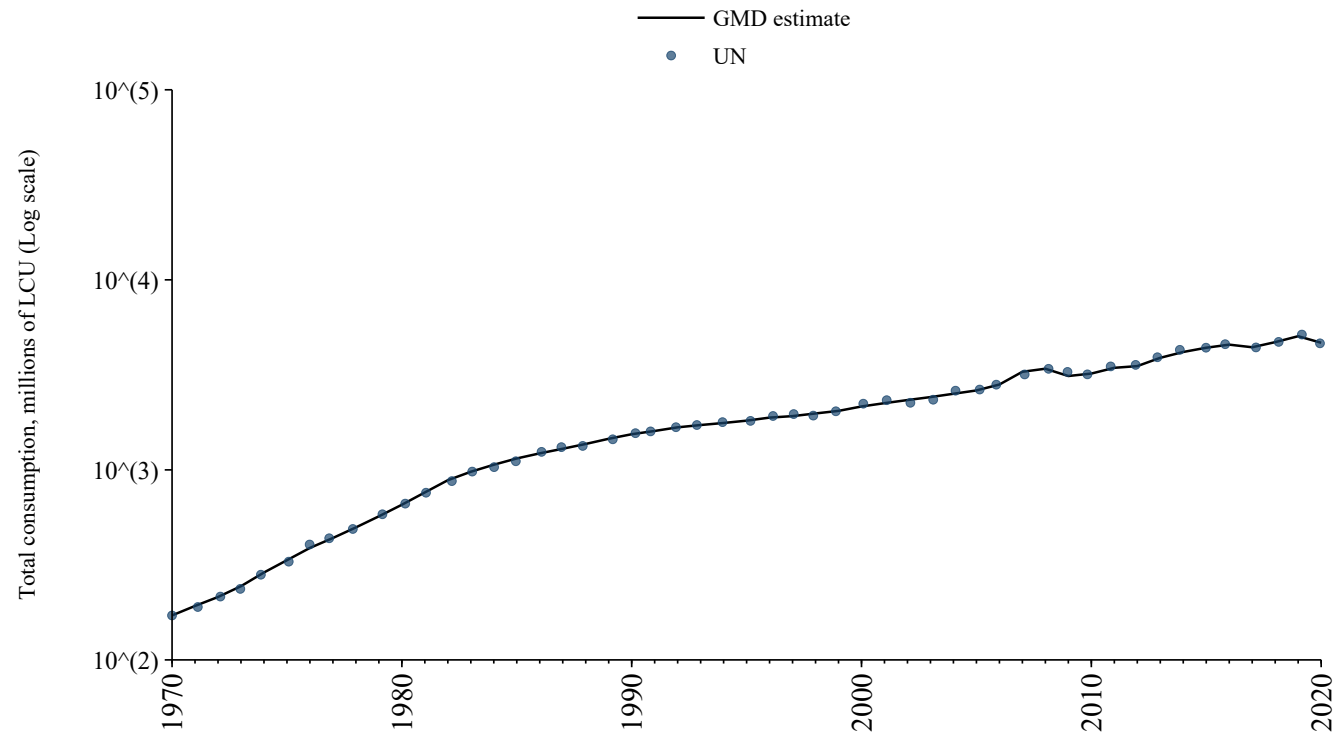
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1925 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



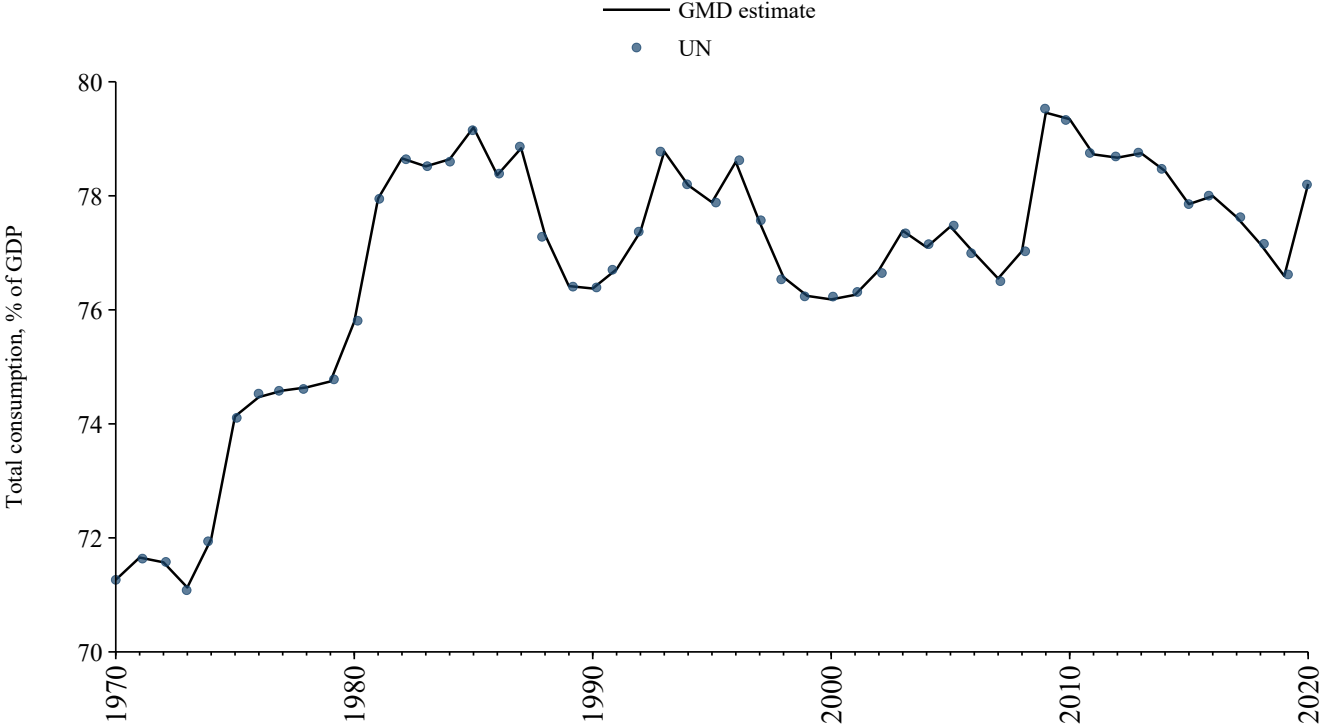
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



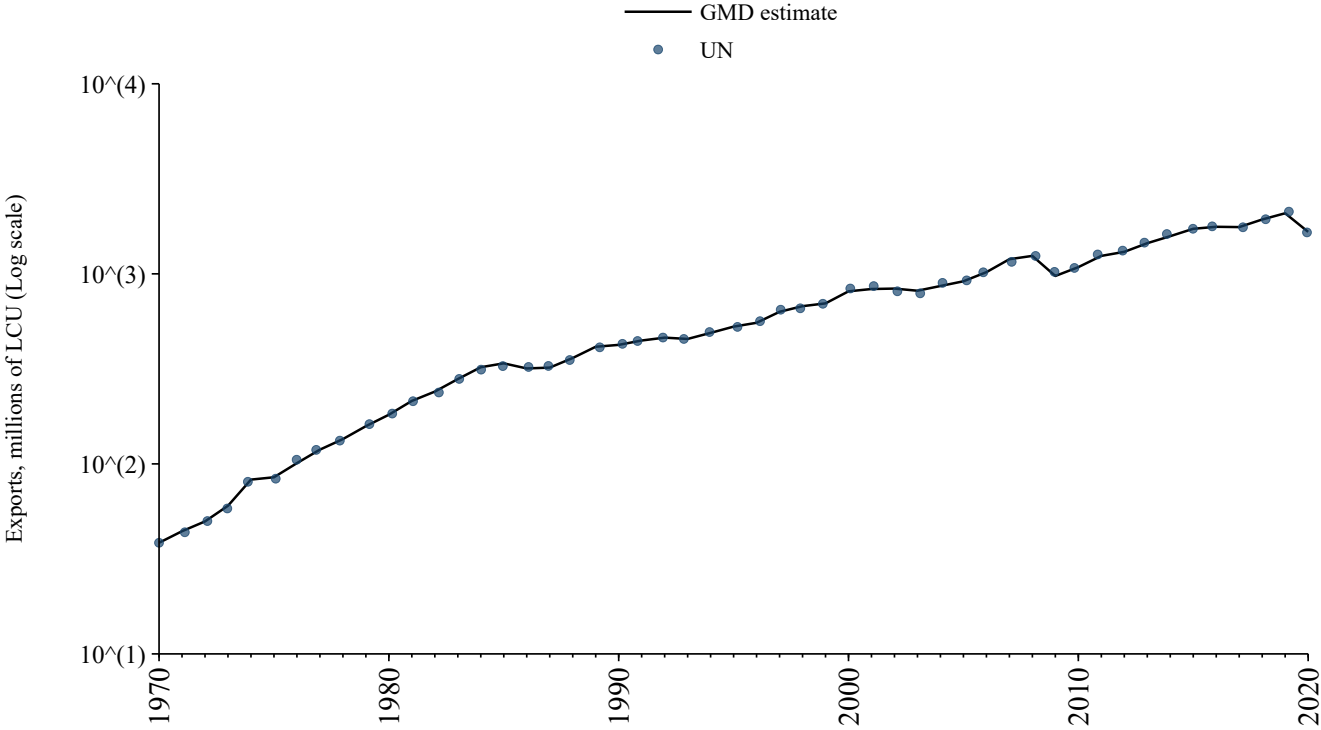
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



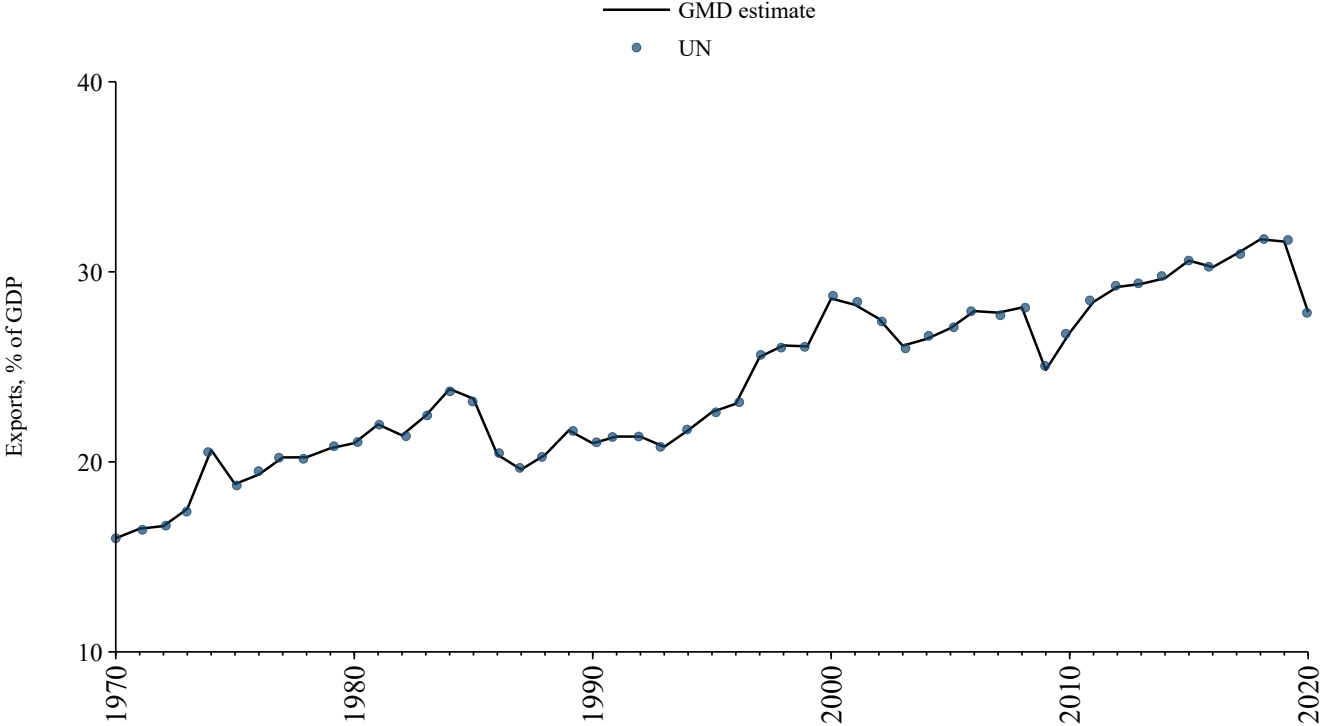
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



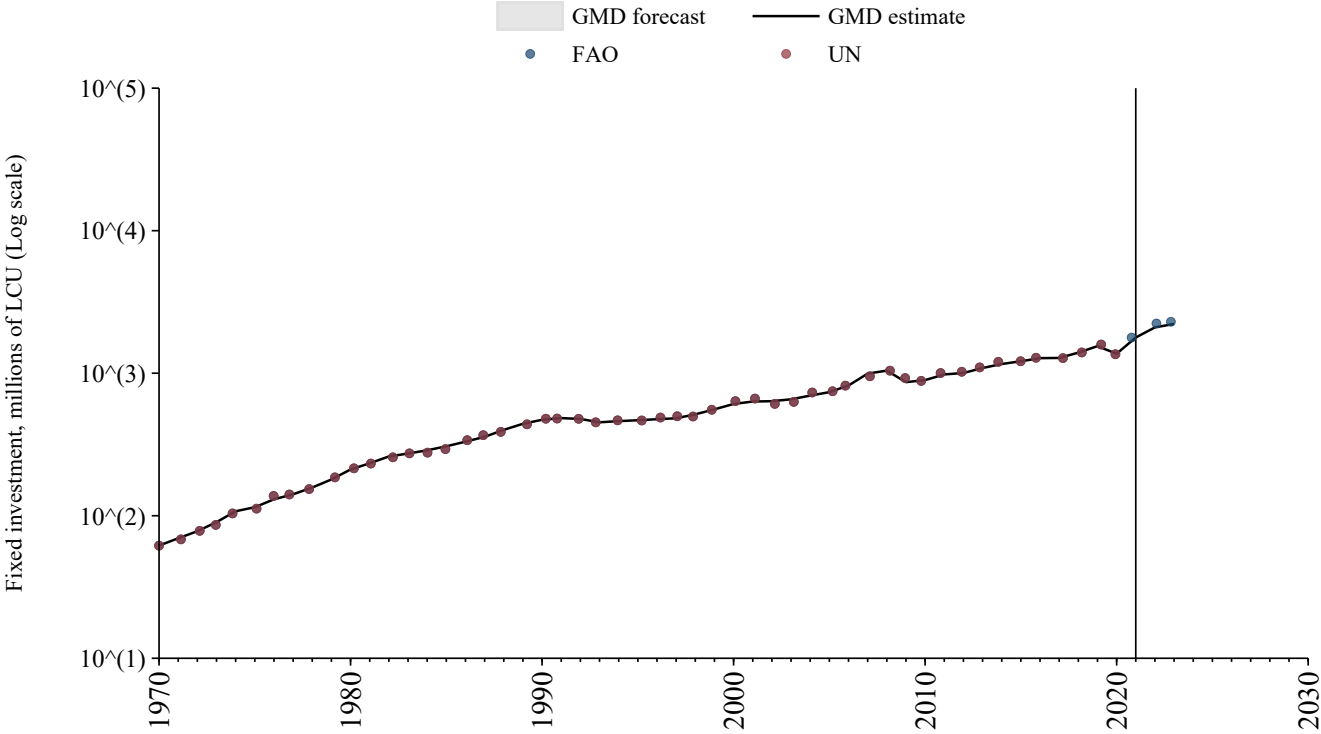
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



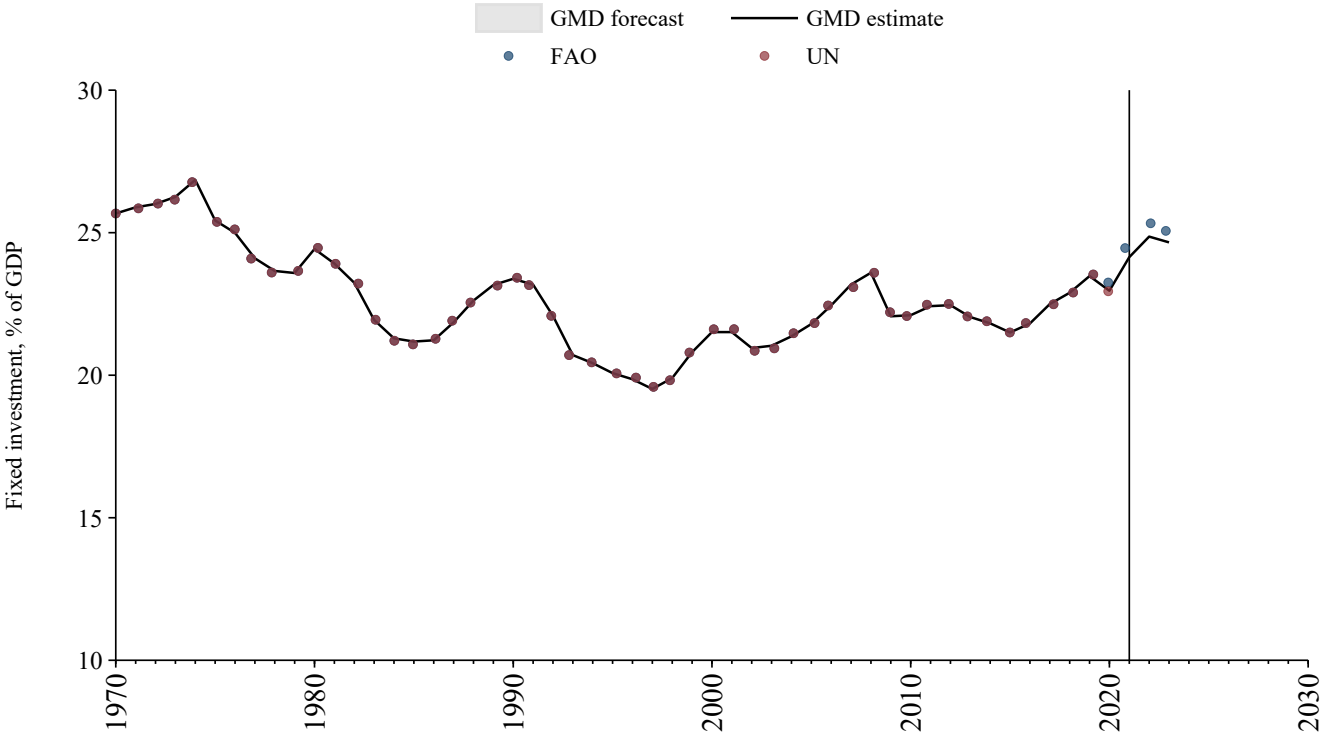
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



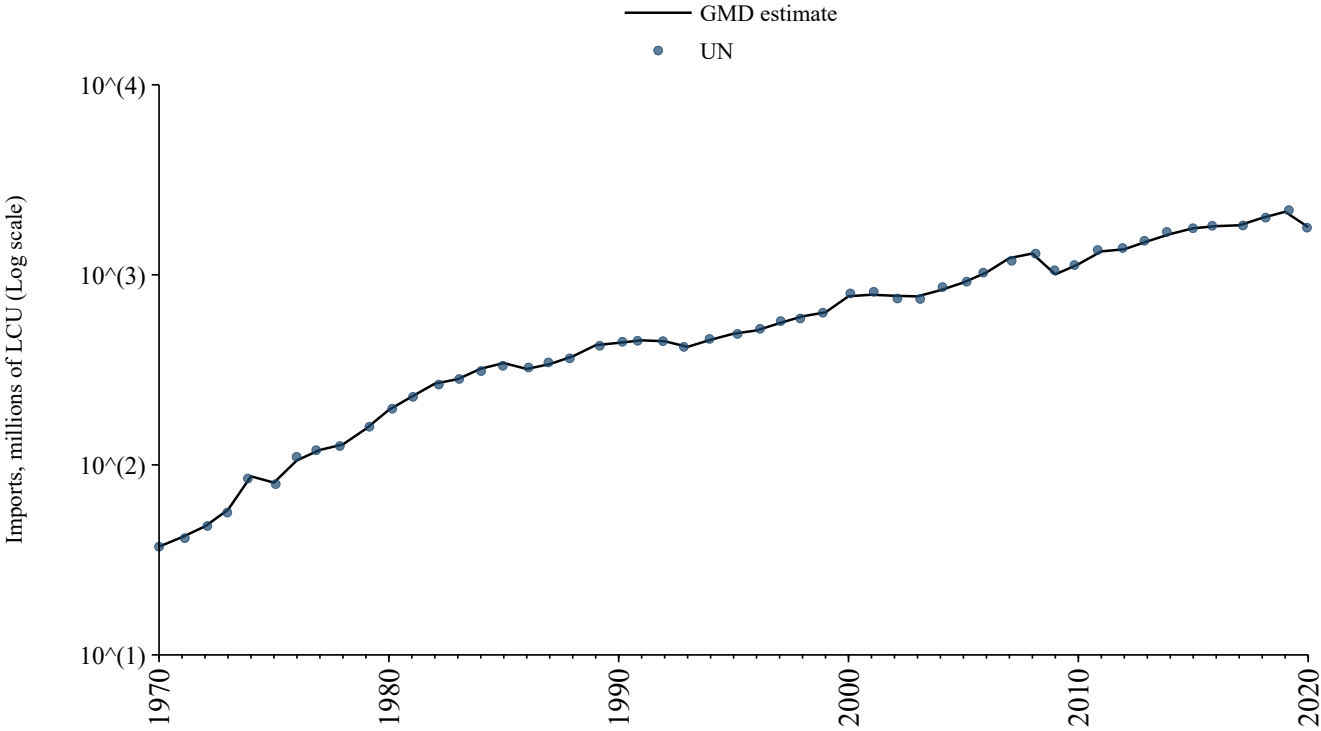
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



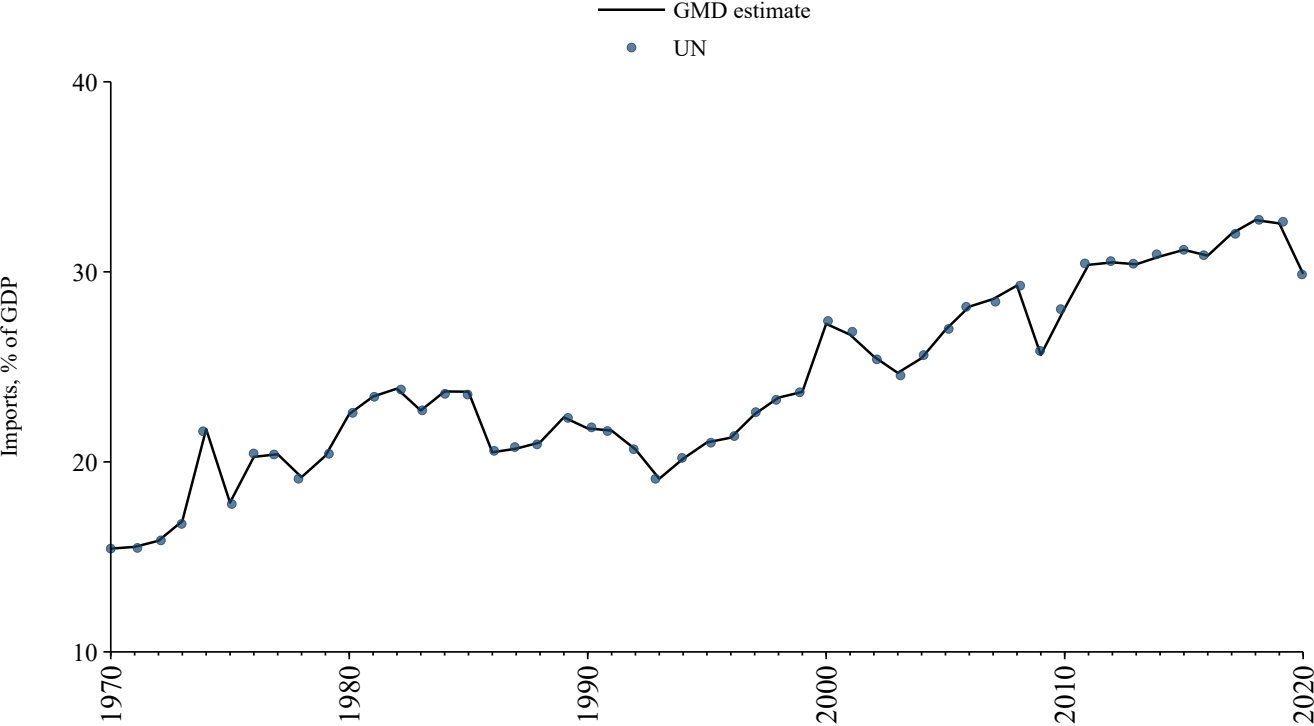
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



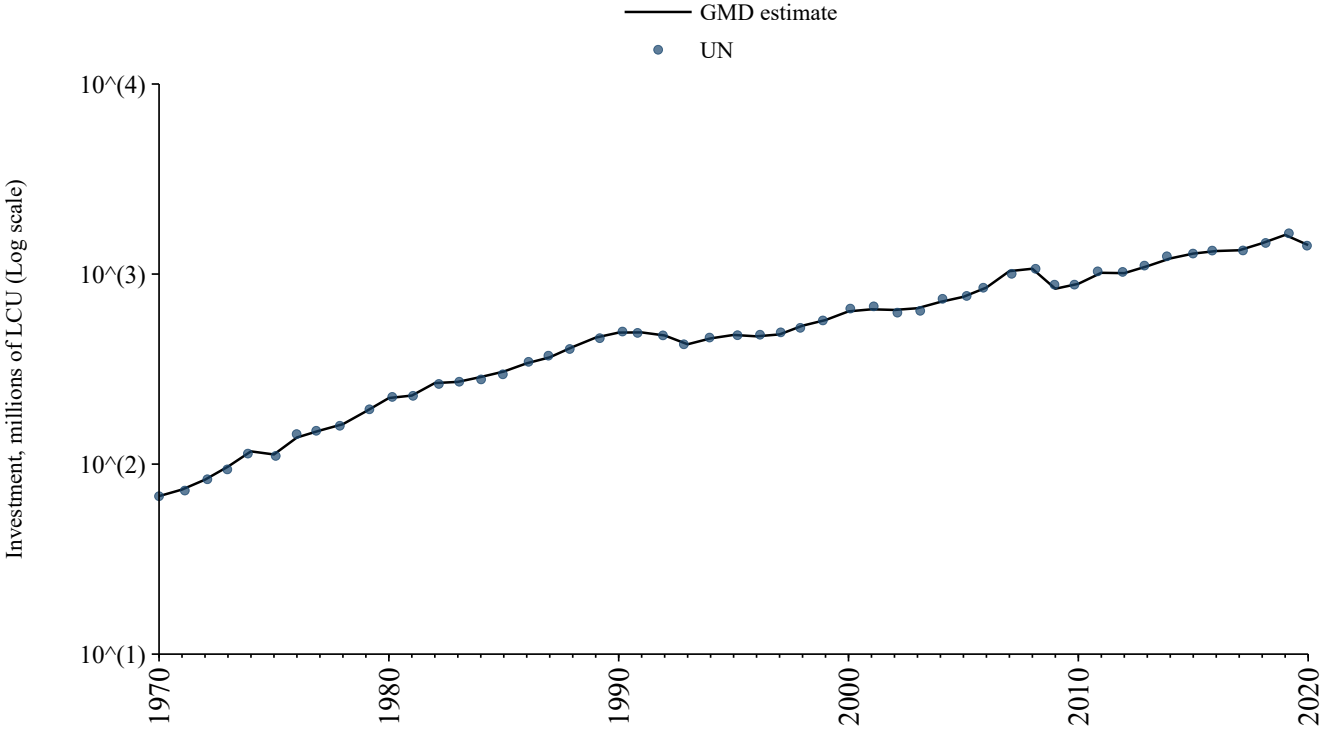
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



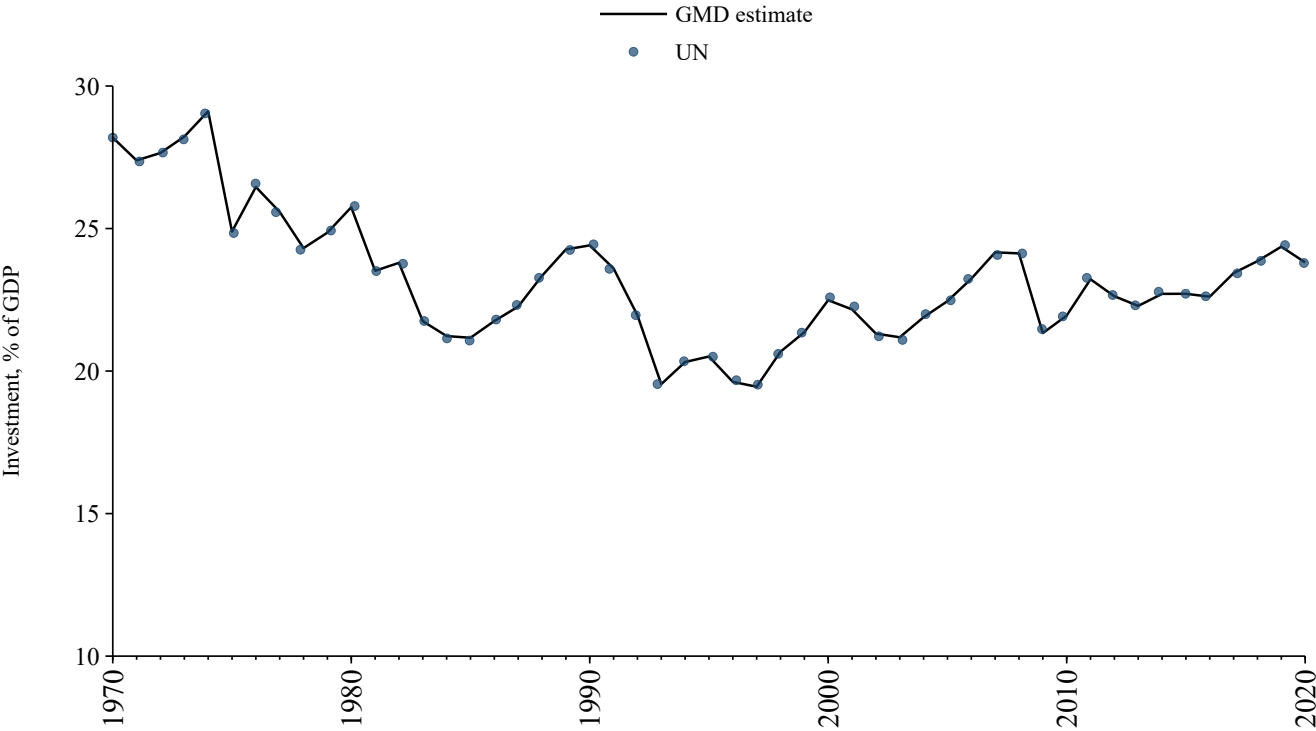
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



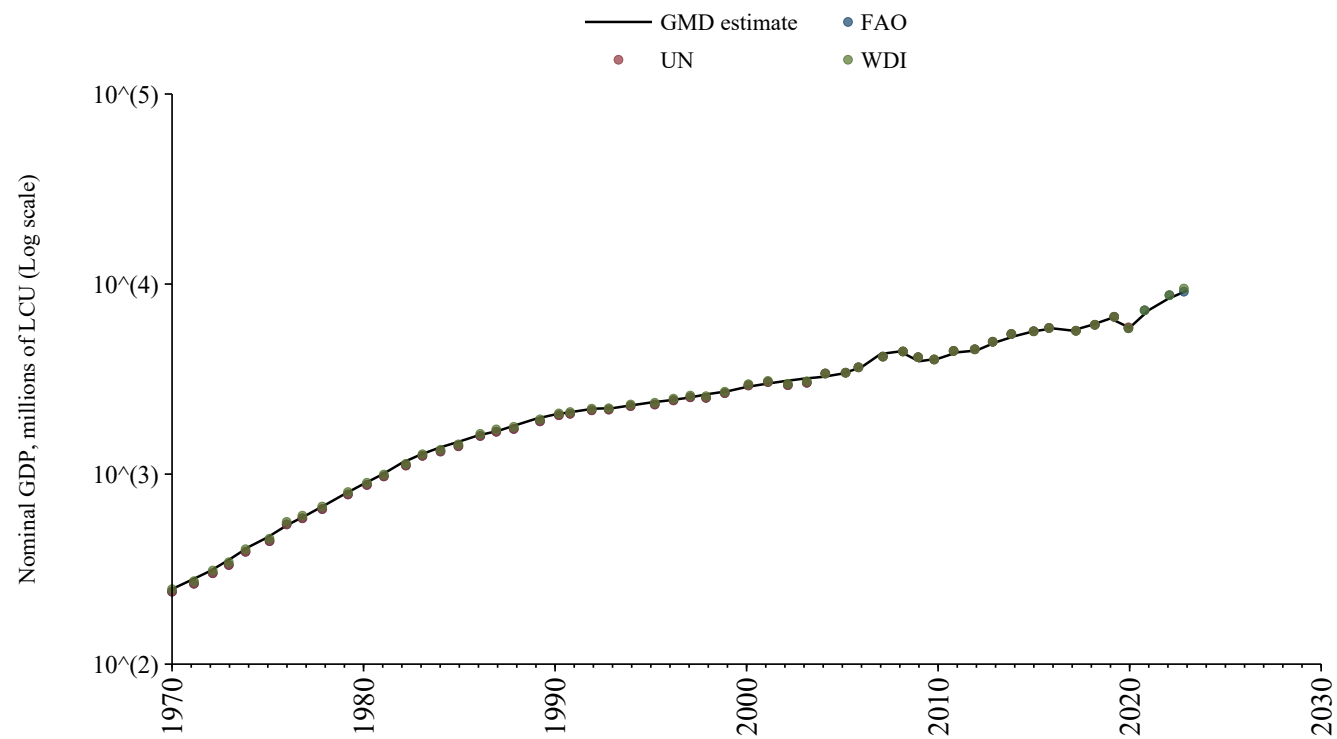
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



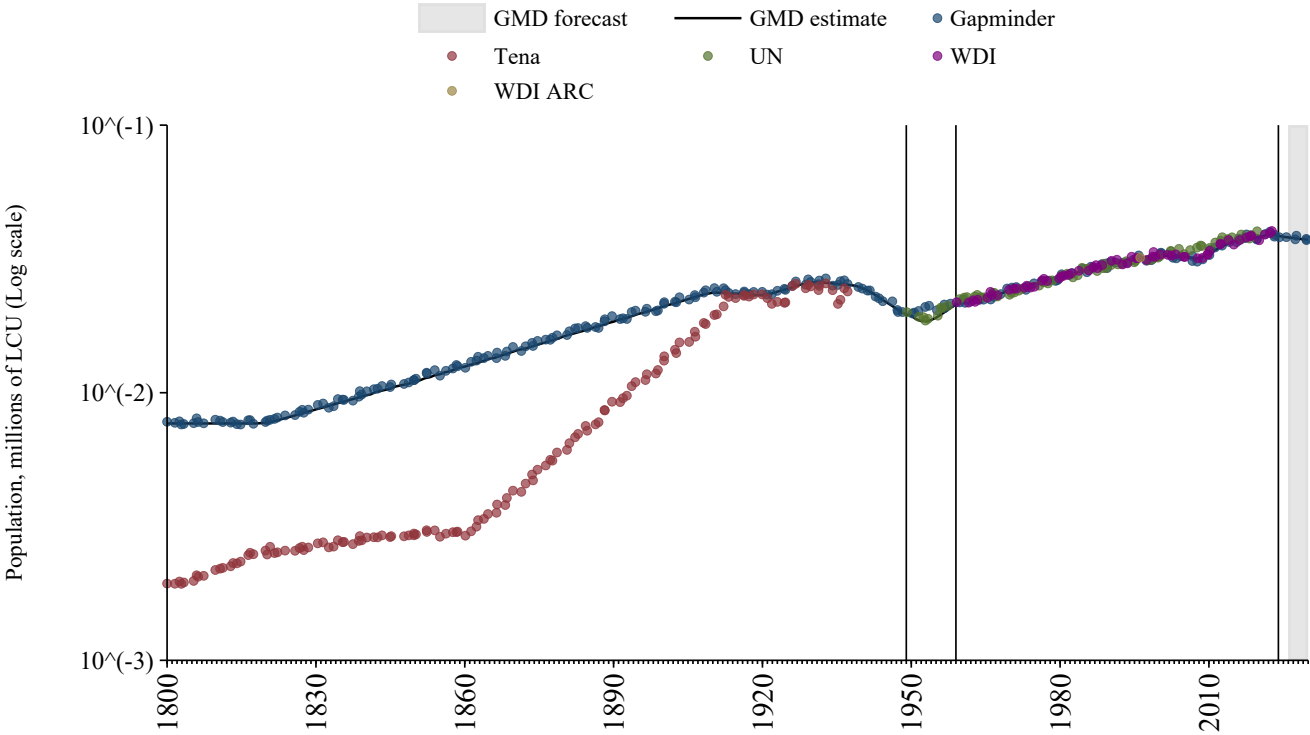
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



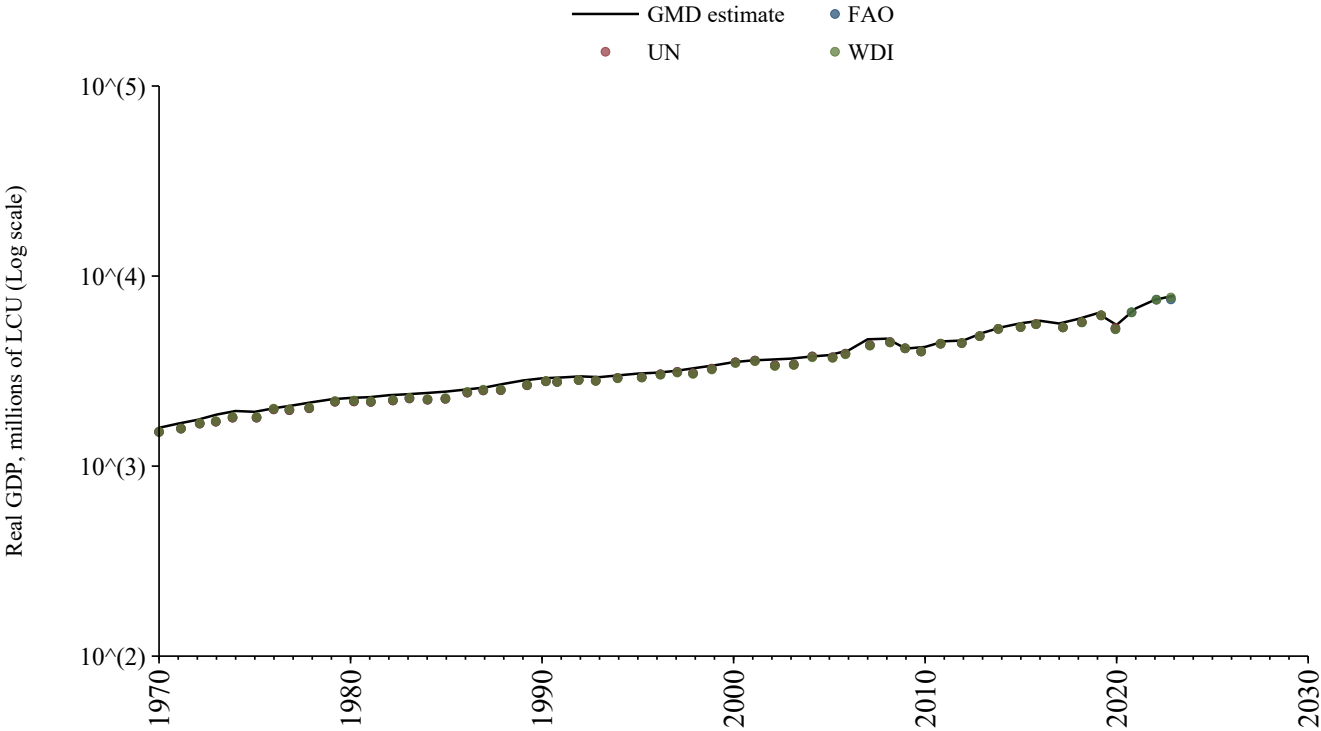
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 98.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Gapminder (2024)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.9%).



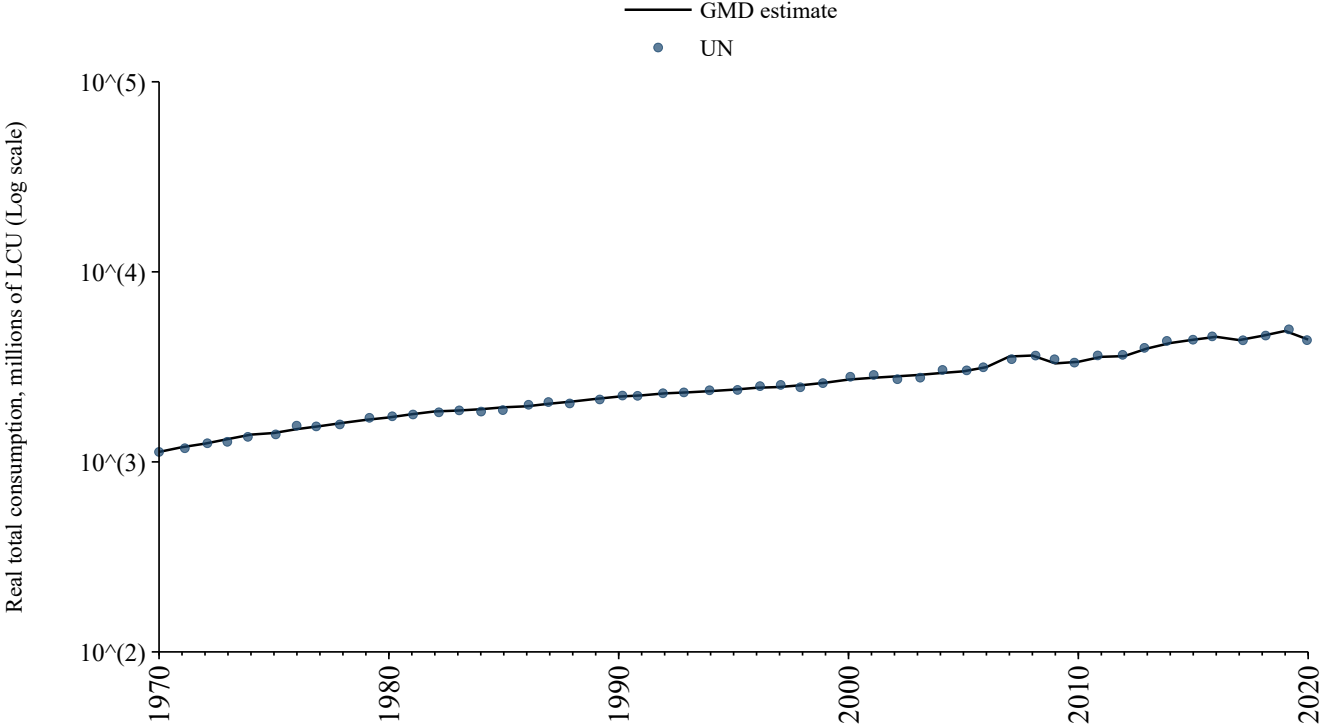
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



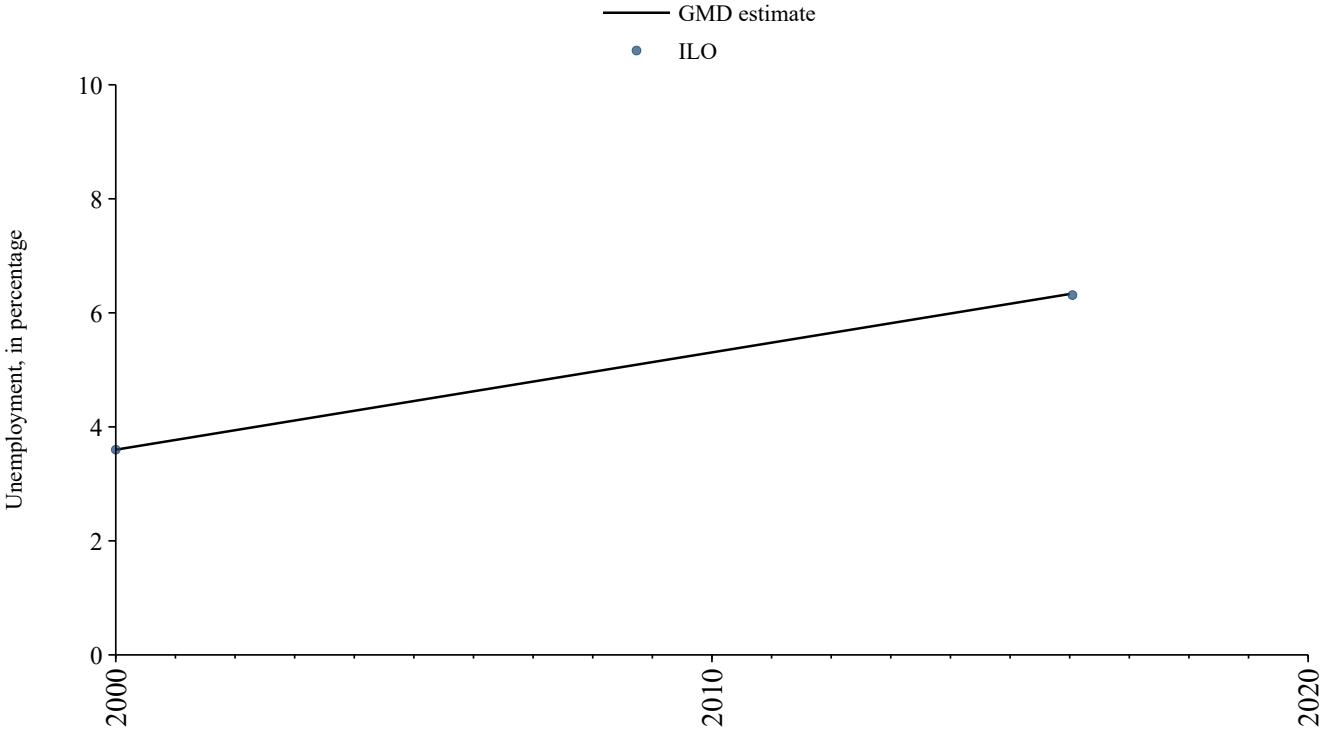
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



References

References

FAO. “FAOSTAT: GDP data.” <https://www.fao.org/faostat/> (2024). Accessed on 29 December 2024.

Gapminder. “Gapminder: Total Population.” (2024). Accessed: 2024-08-14.

International Labour Organization. “Unemployment Rate - ILO Modelled Estimates.” (2024). ILOSTAT database, accessed: 2024-01-07.

Jordà, Òscar, Moritz Schularick, and Alan M Taylor. “Macrofinancial History and the New Business Cycle Facts.” *NBER macroeconomics annual*, 31(2017), 213–263.

United Nations. “World Population Prospects 2024, Online Edition.” (2024). Accessed: 2024-02-02.

World Bank. “World Development Indicators.” (2024). Accessed: 2024-04-21.