

# Country Data and Graphs for Poland

January 28, 2025

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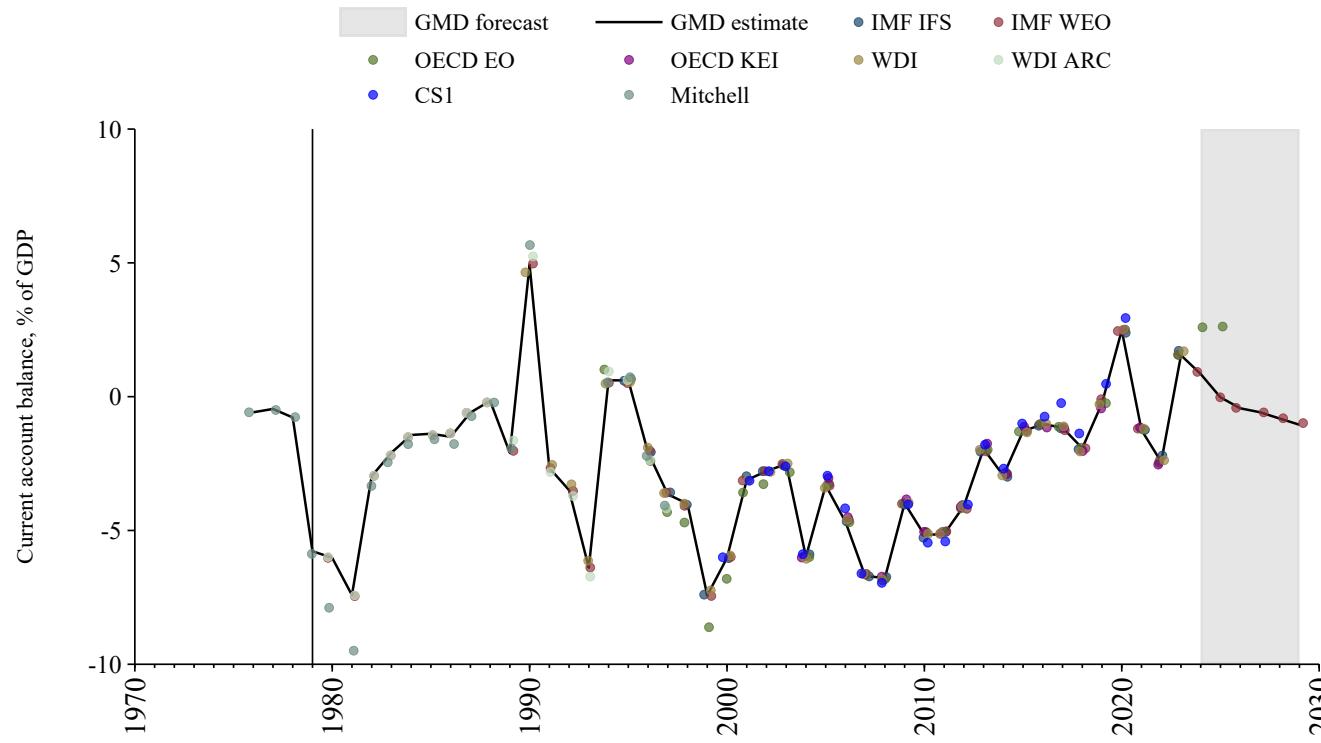
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## Data availability heatmap



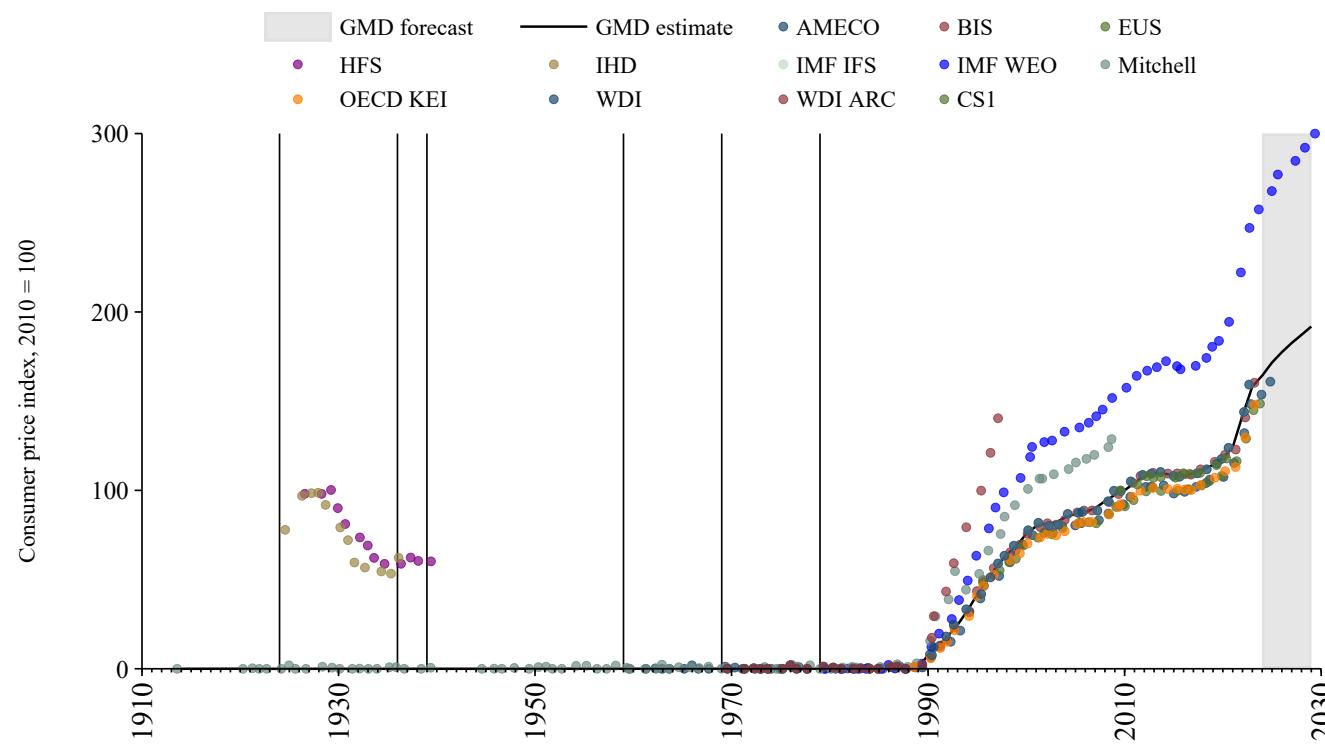
## Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1976 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



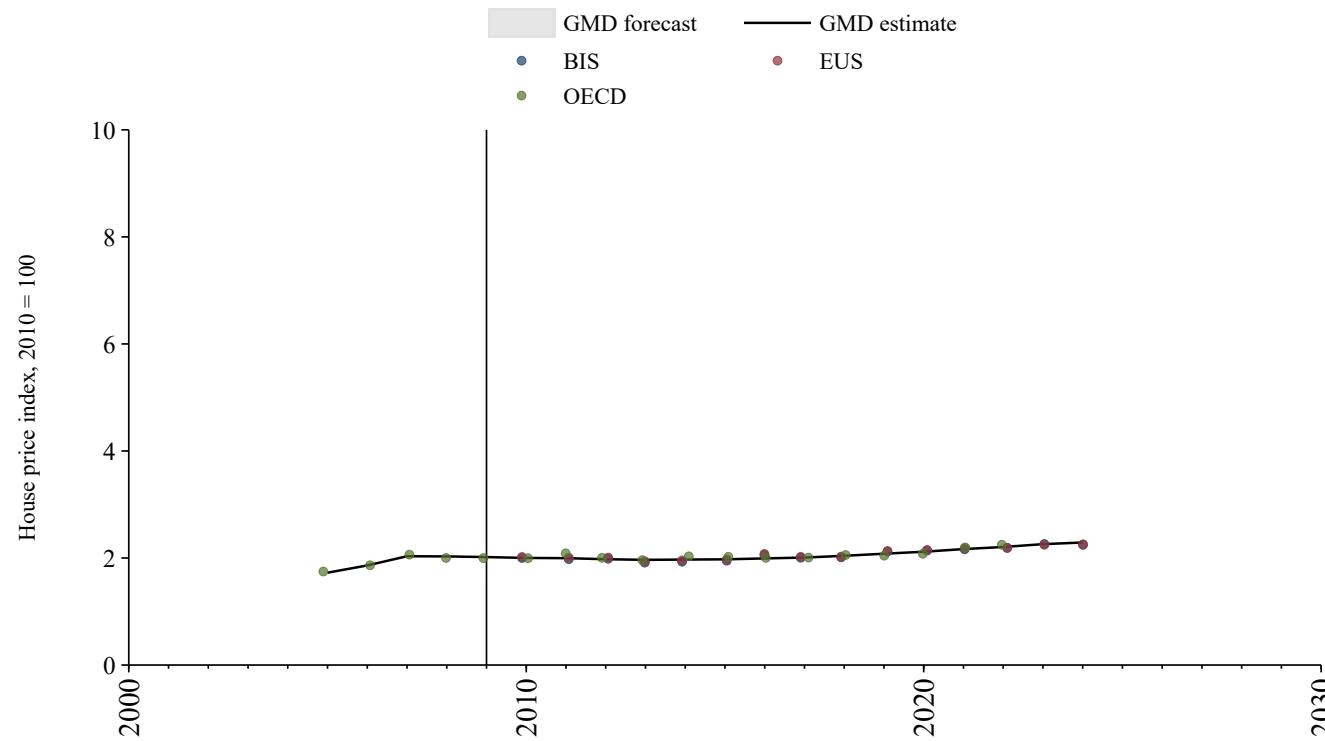
## Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 23.1%)..
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 0%)..
Schuler (2015)	1937 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 0%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 38%)..
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 111%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.6%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



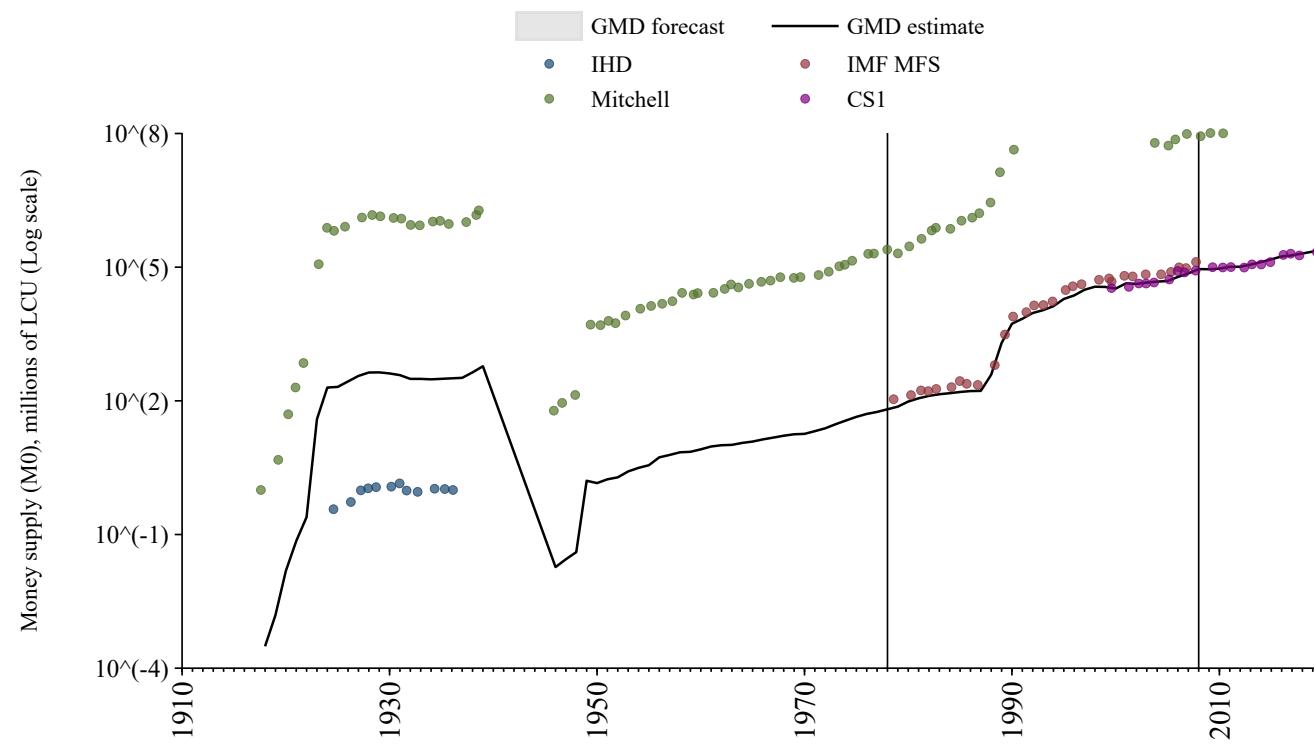
## House price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (2024)	2005 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 94.9%)..
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2010 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



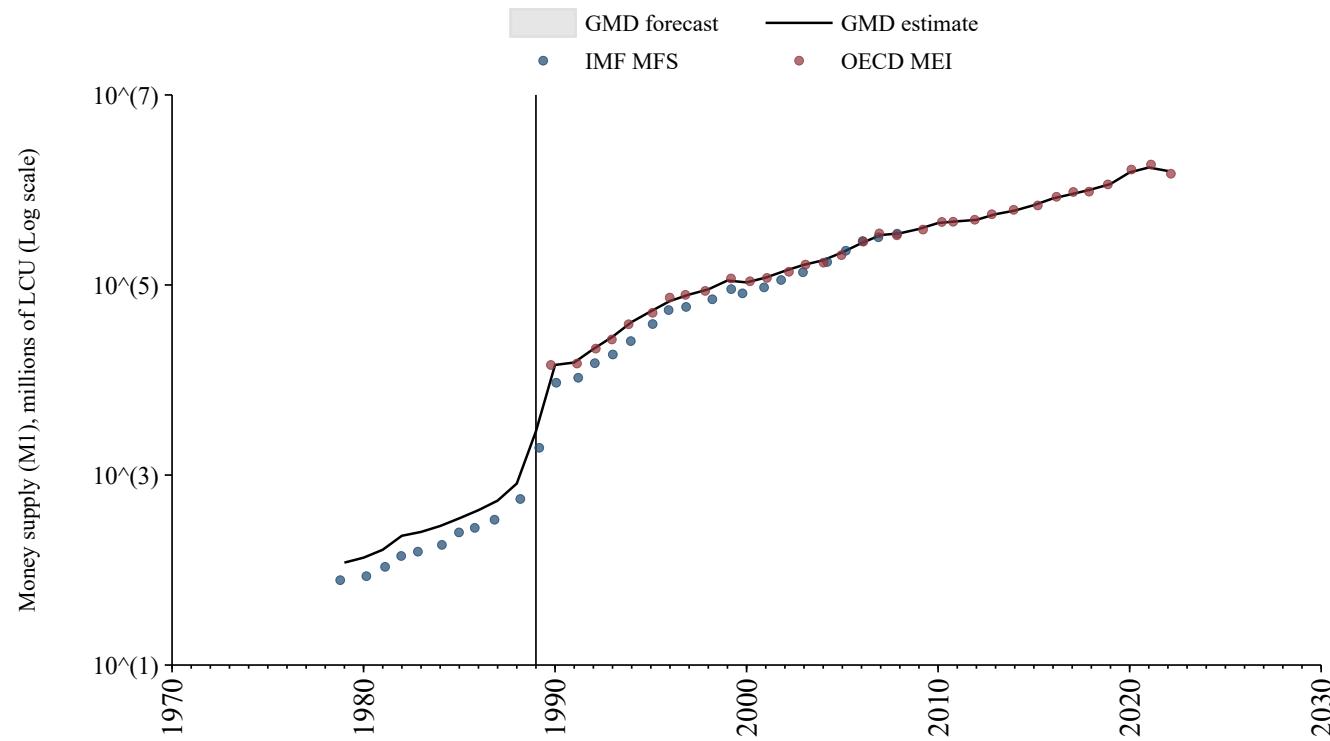
## Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1918 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 0%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1979 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 68%)..
Statistics Poland (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



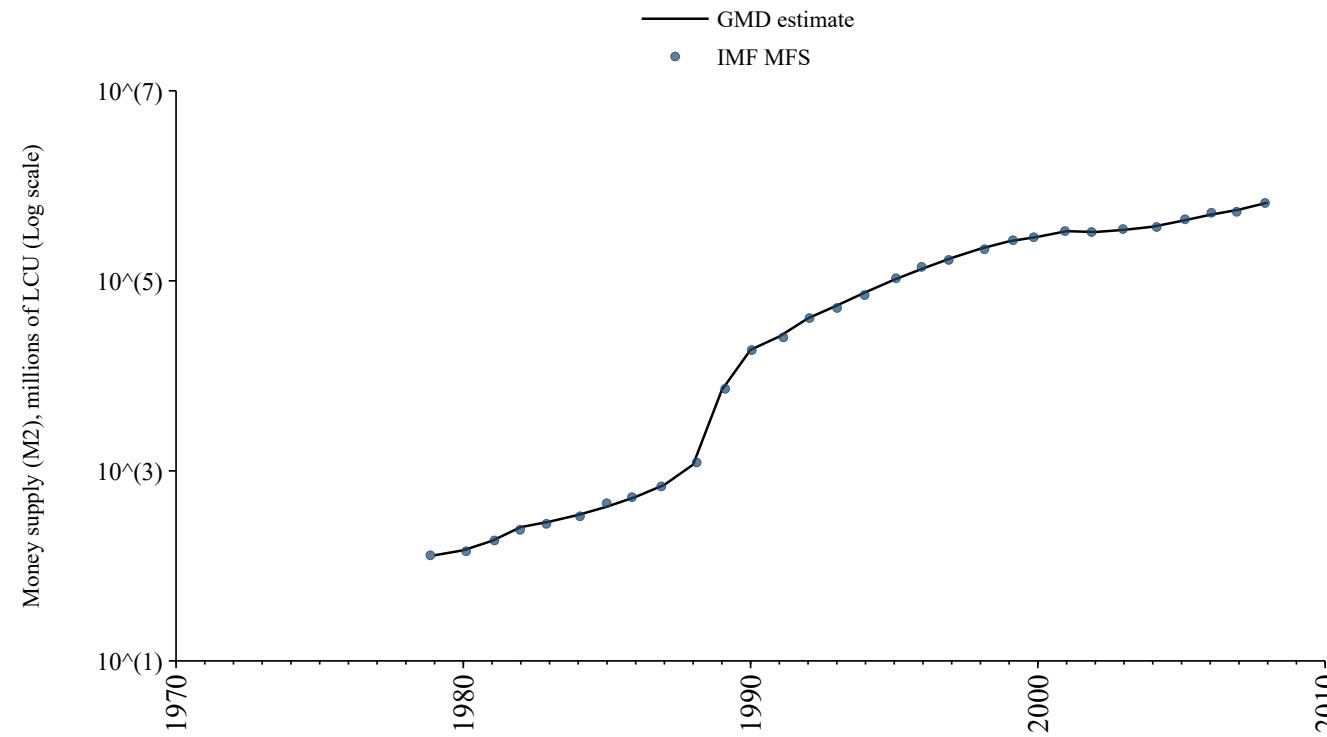
## Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1979 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 152.8%)..
OECD (2024b)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



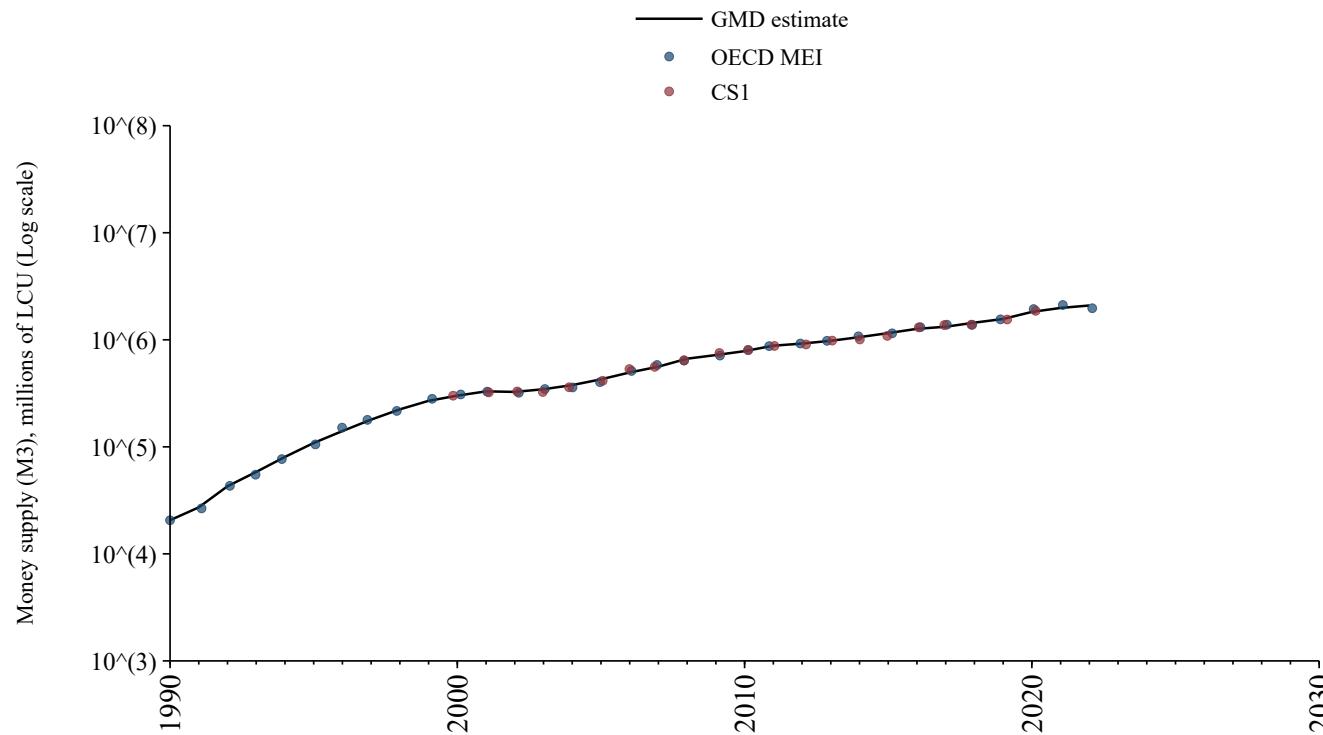
## Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024c)</a>	1979 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



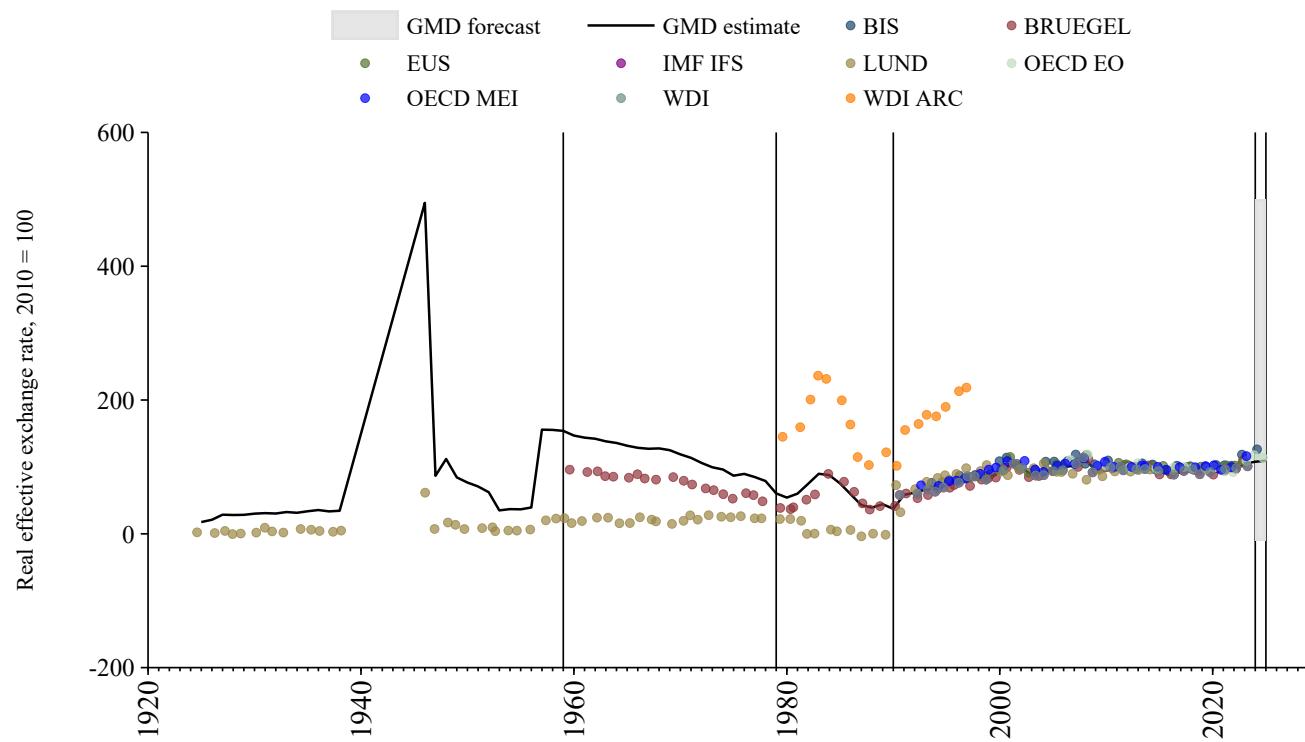
## Money supply (M3)

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">OECD (2024b)</a>	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



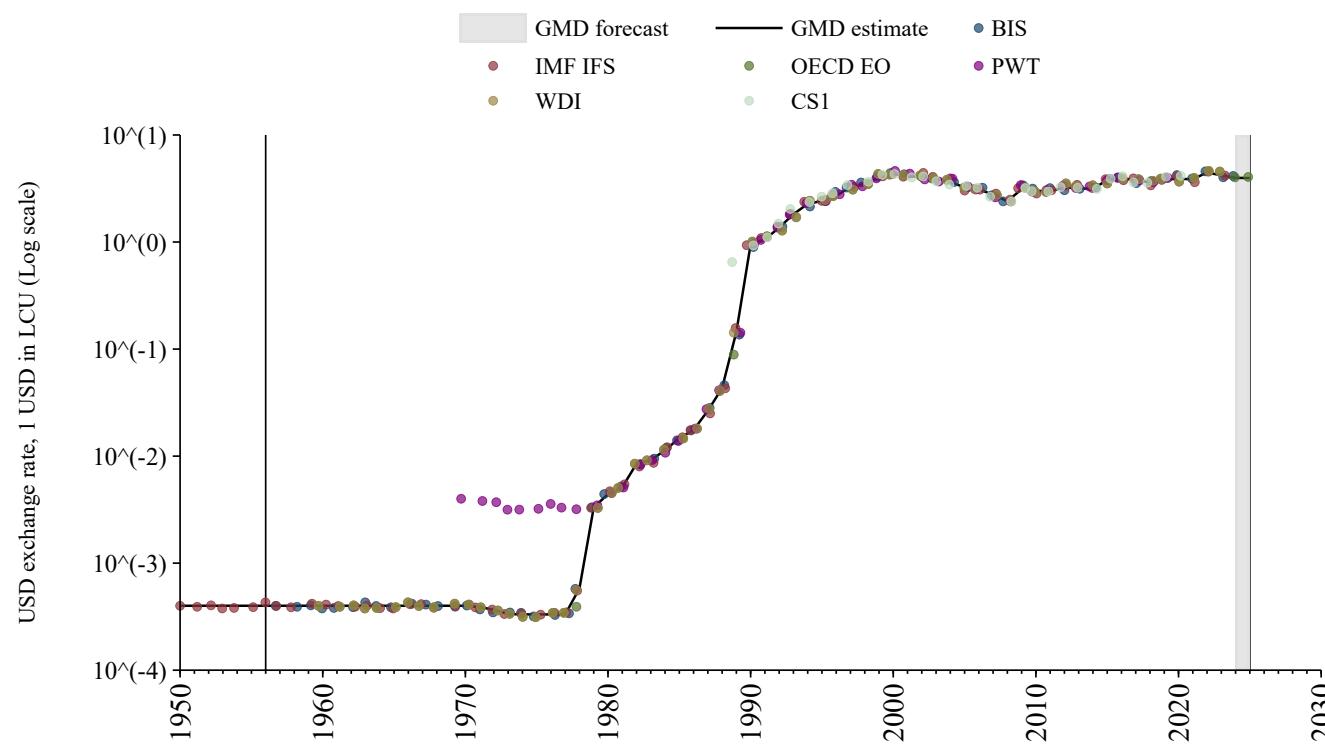
## Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Ljungberg (2019)	1925 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 760.1%)..
Darvas (2021)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 153.1%)..
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 37.3%)..
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 88.3%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 93.6%)..



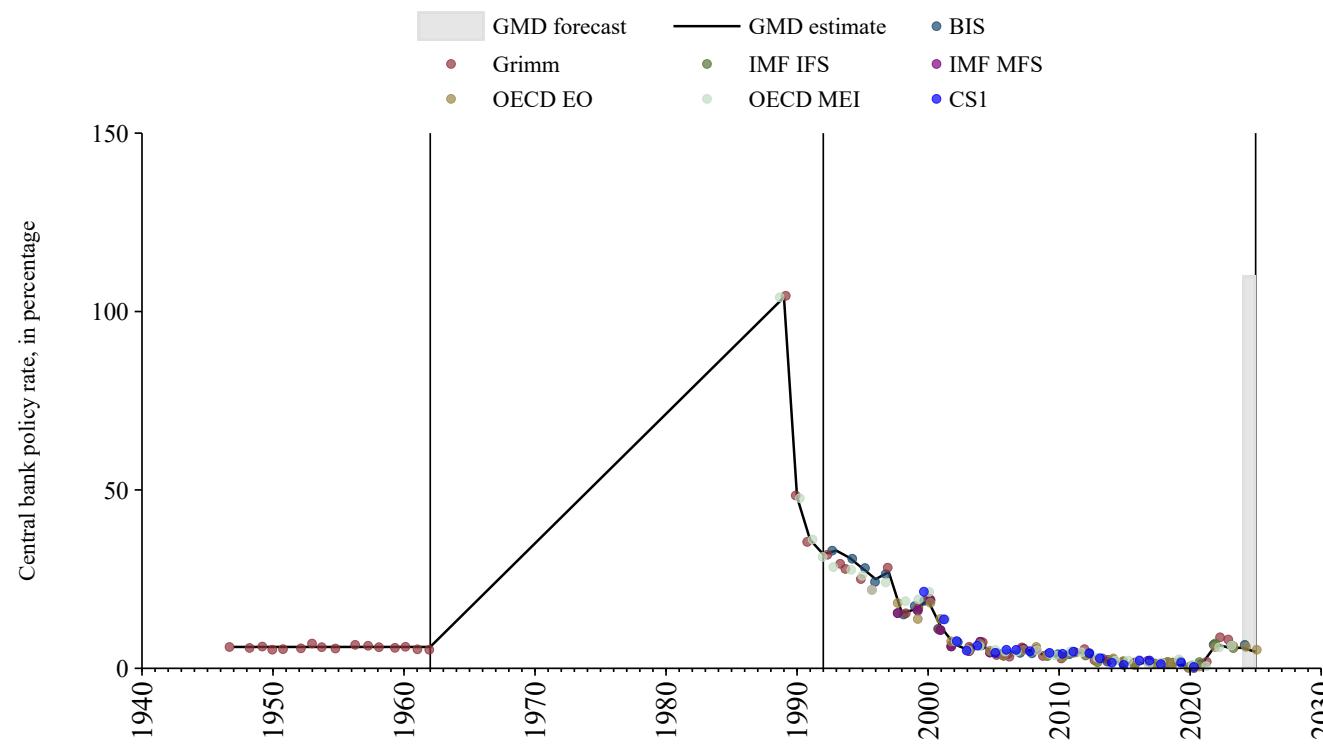
## USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



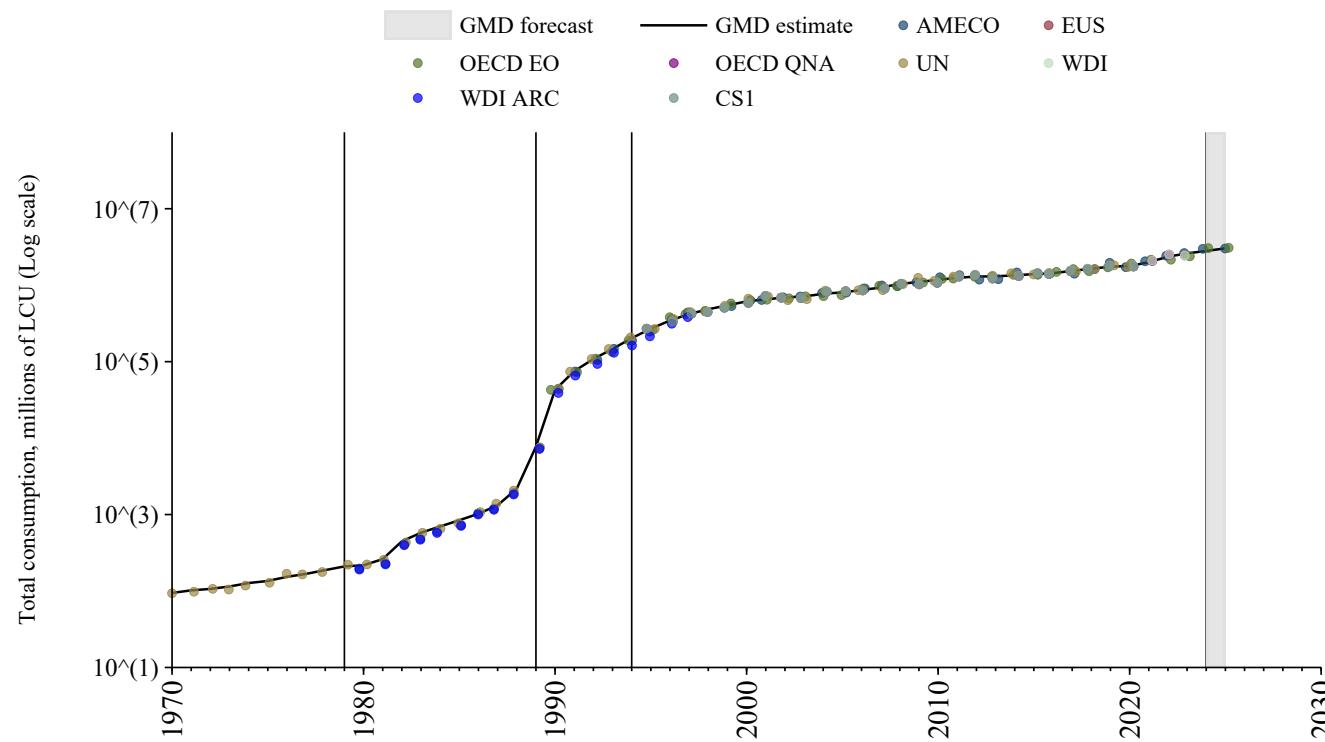
## Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1947 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963.
OECD (2024b)	1963 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1993 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



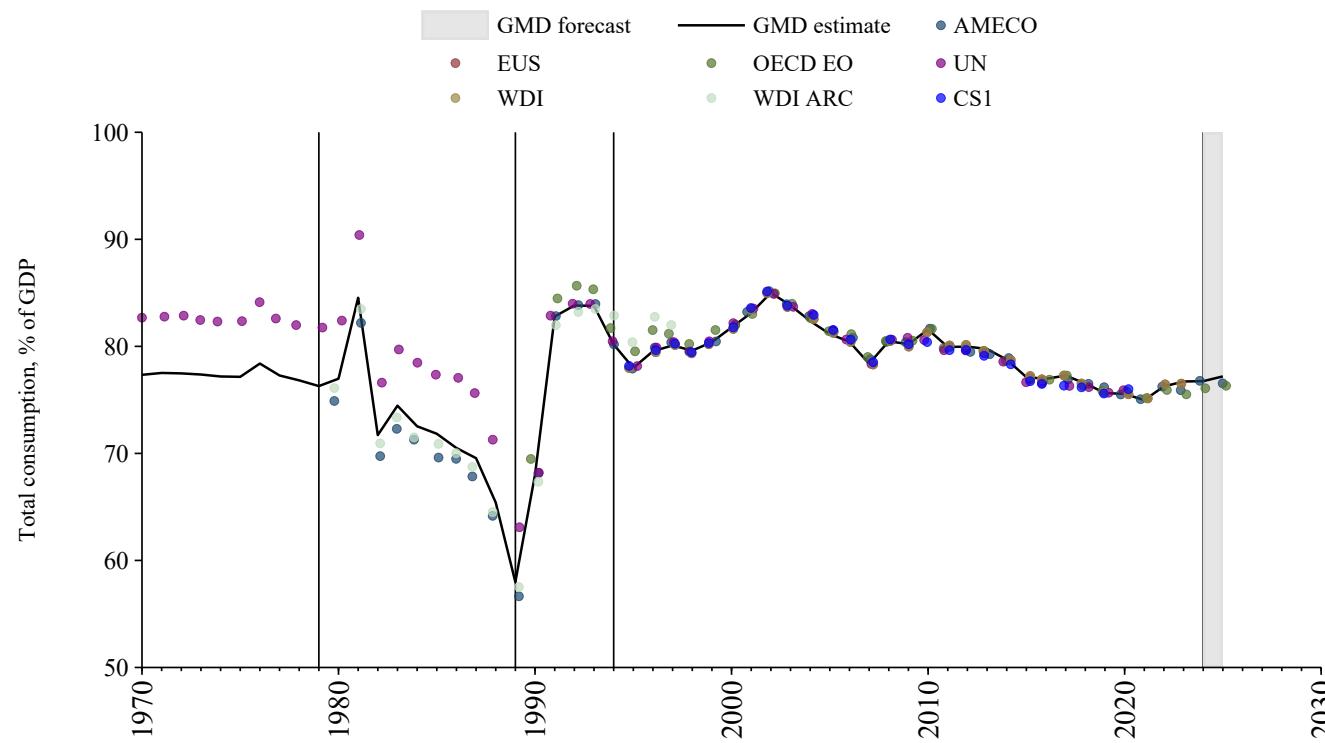
## Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101%)..
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 113.7%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 101%)..



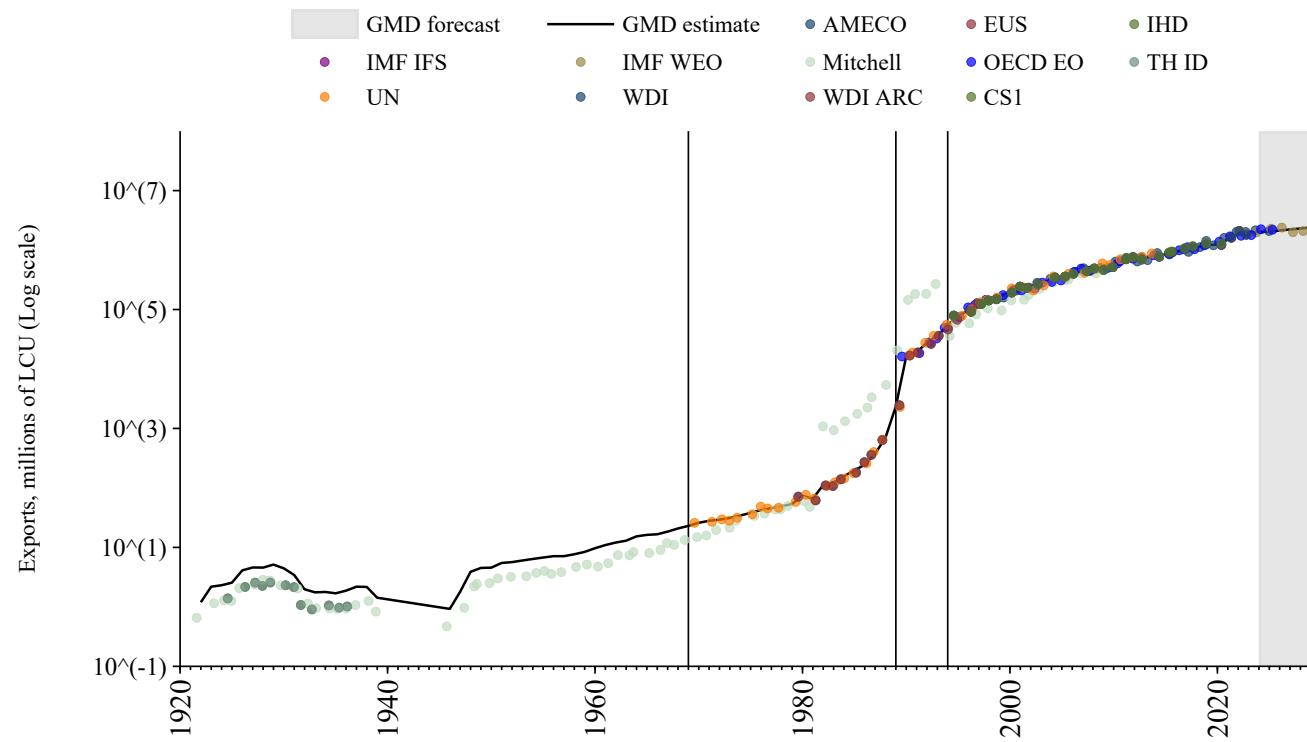
## Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 93.5%)..
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 101.2%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 97.9%)..
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 101.3%)..



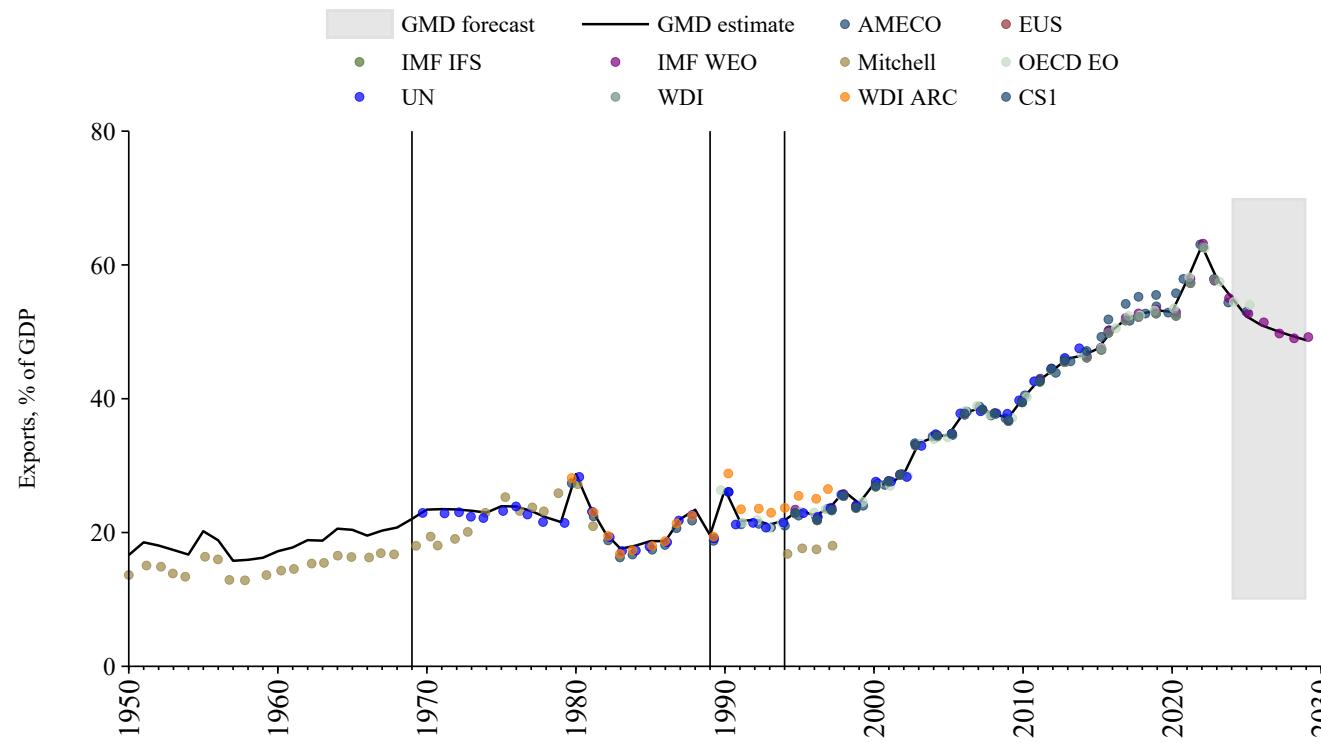
# Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1922 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 182.7%)..
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.1%)..
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



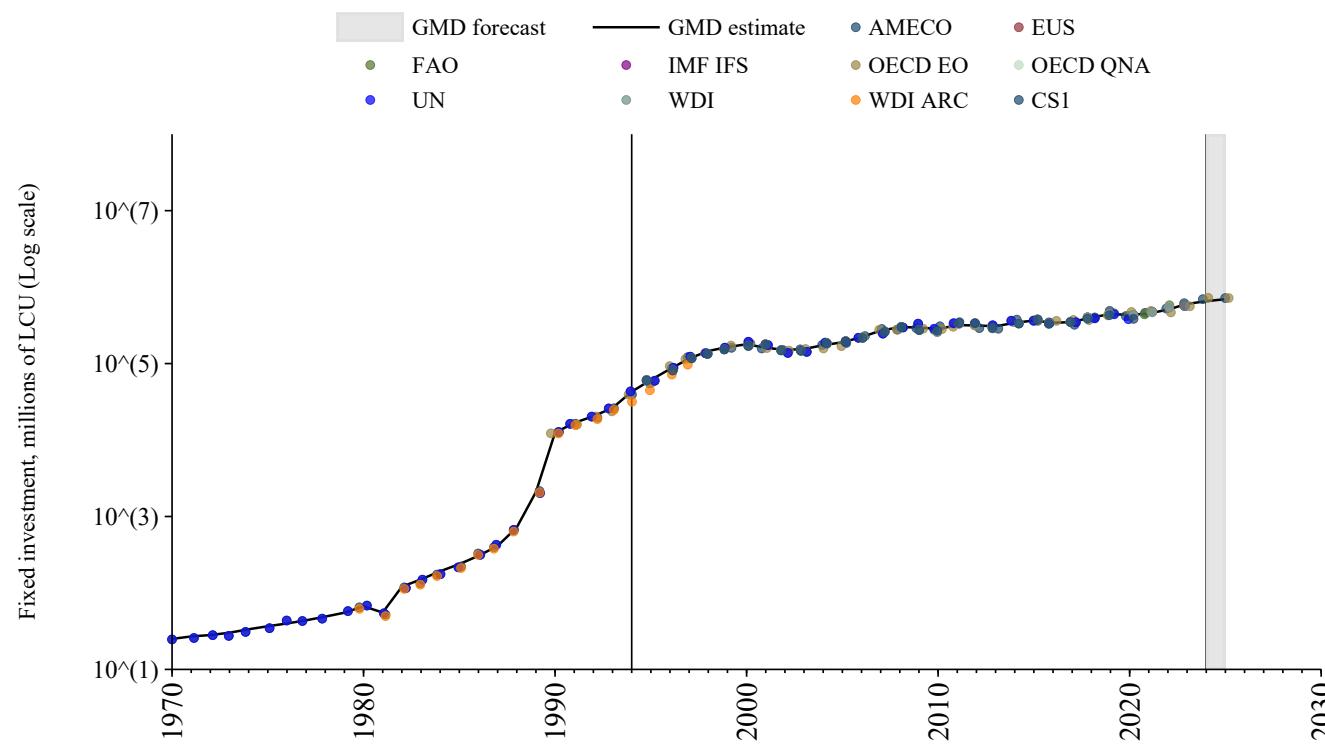
## Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 121.8%)..
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 102.1%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.4%)..
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



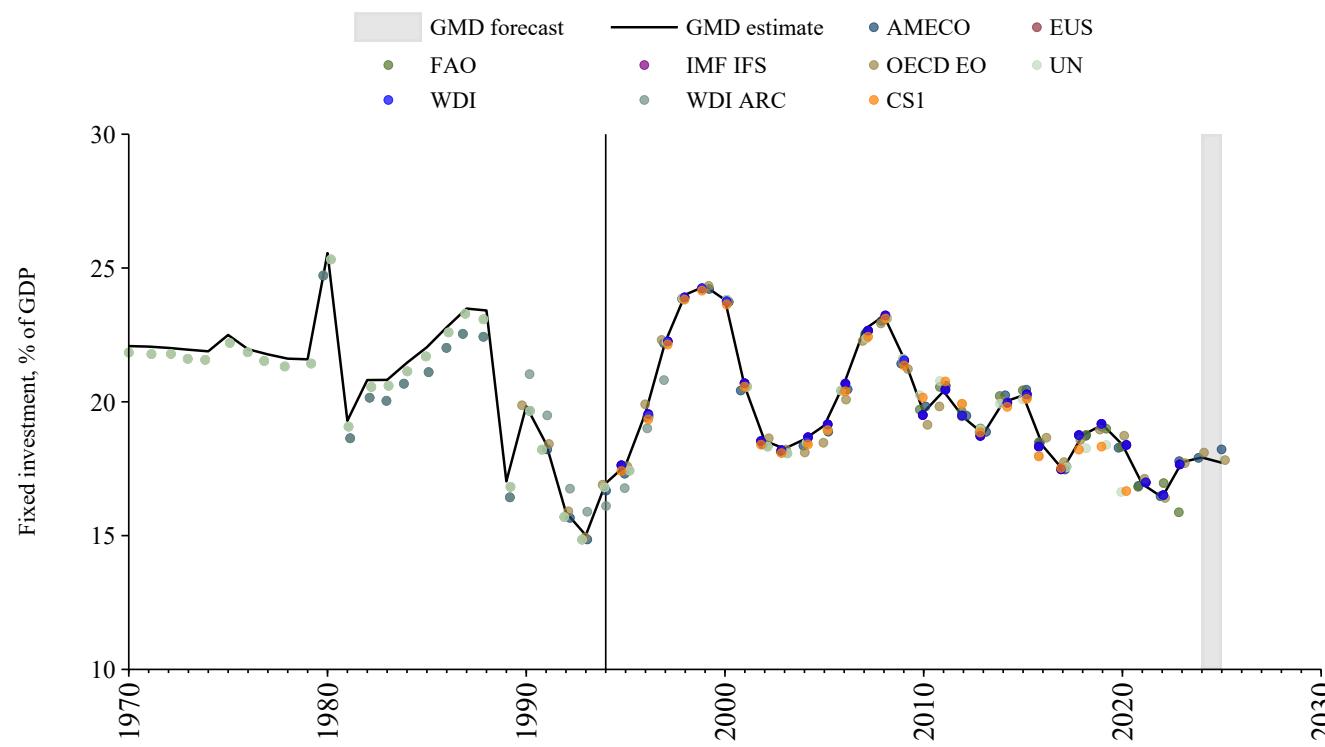
## Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 101.5%)..
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.3%)..



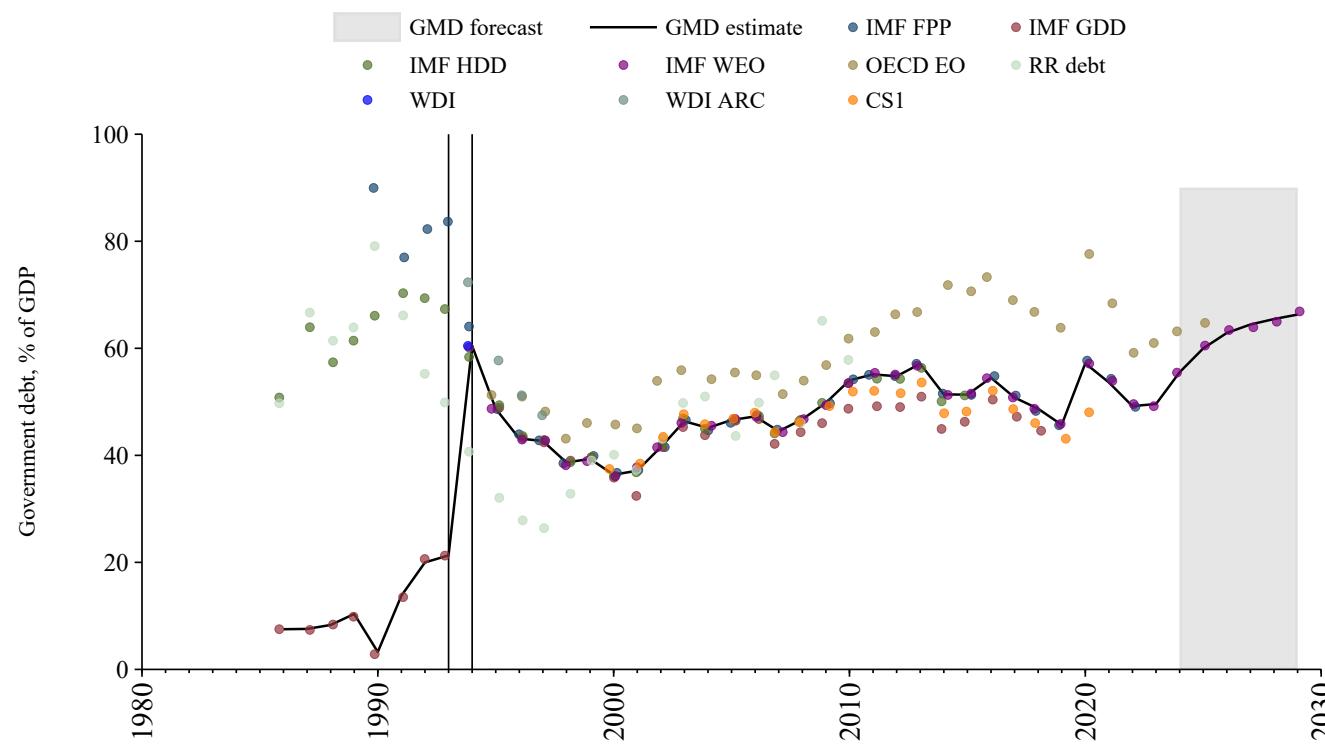
## Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 101.1%)..
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.6%)..



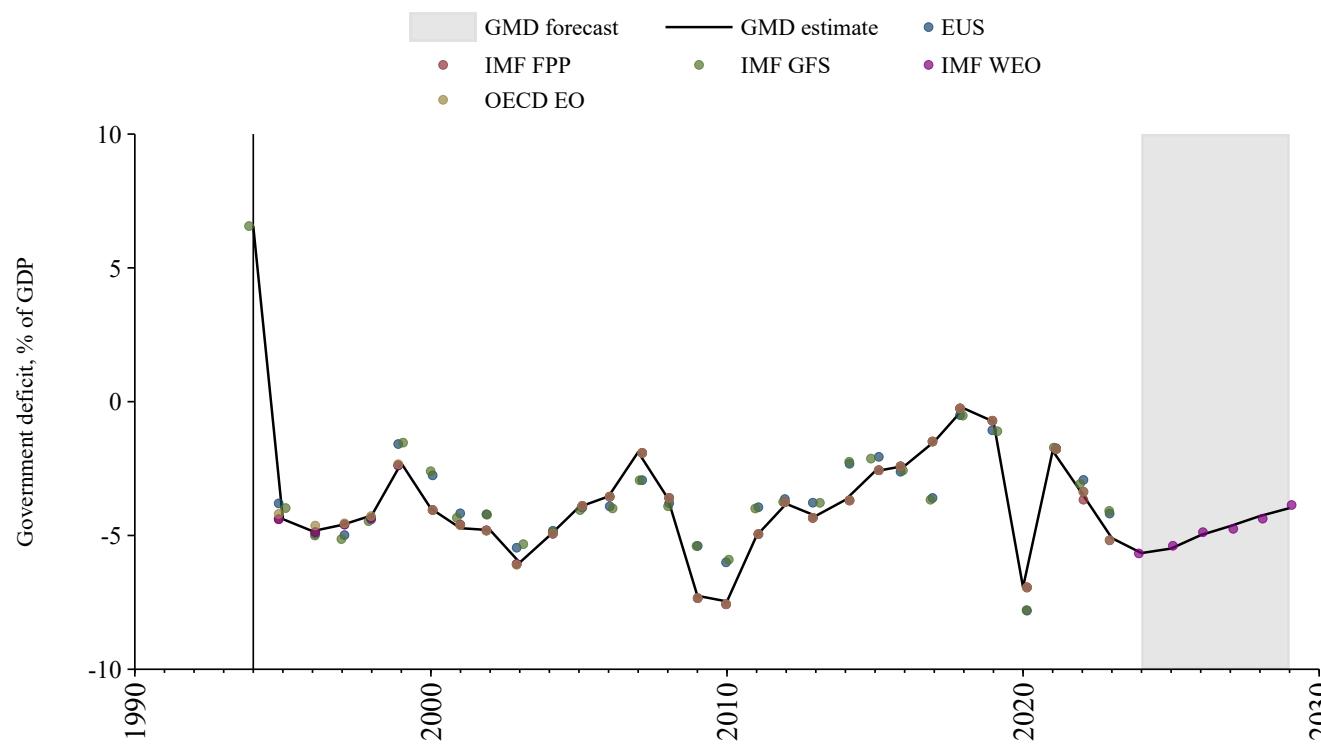
## Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1986 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995. Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



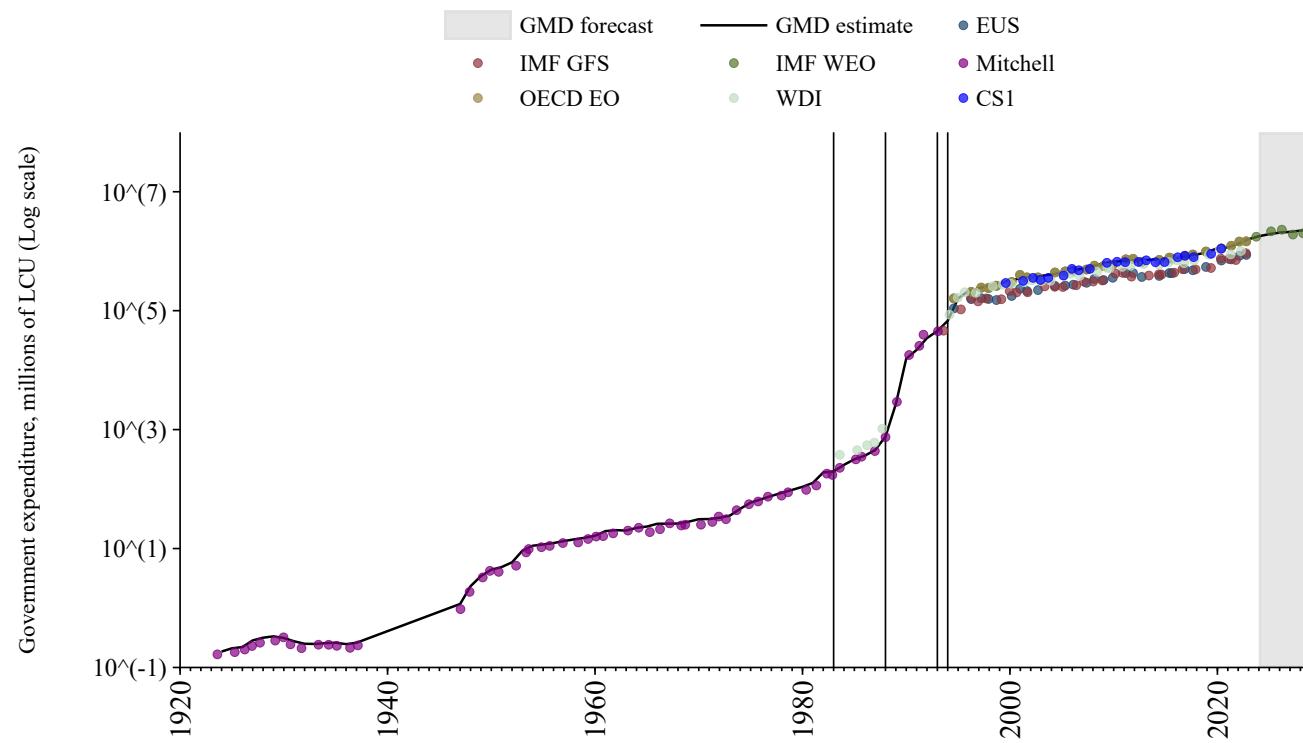
## Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	1994 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



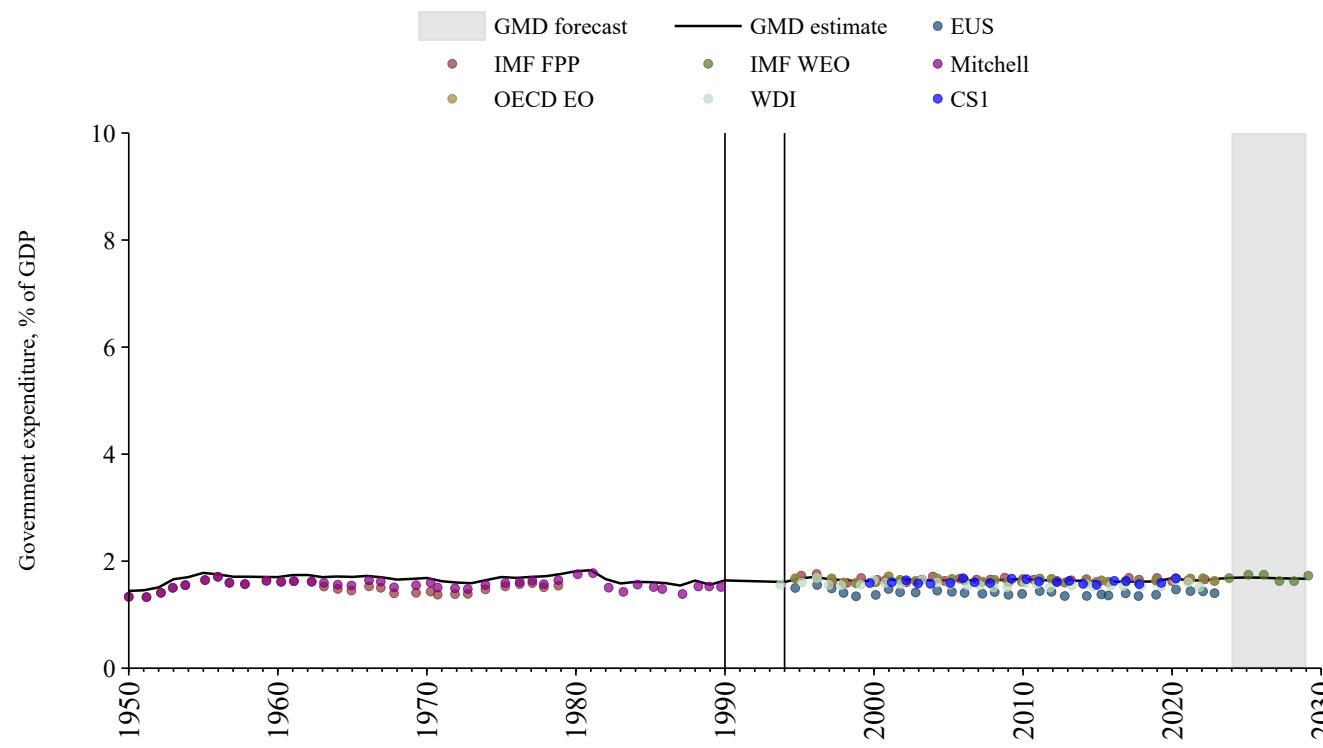
## Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1924 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 111.6%).. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1984 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 67.6%).. Data refers to general government.
Mitchell (2013)	1989 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 90.5%).. Data refers to central government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1994 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 146.5%)..
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



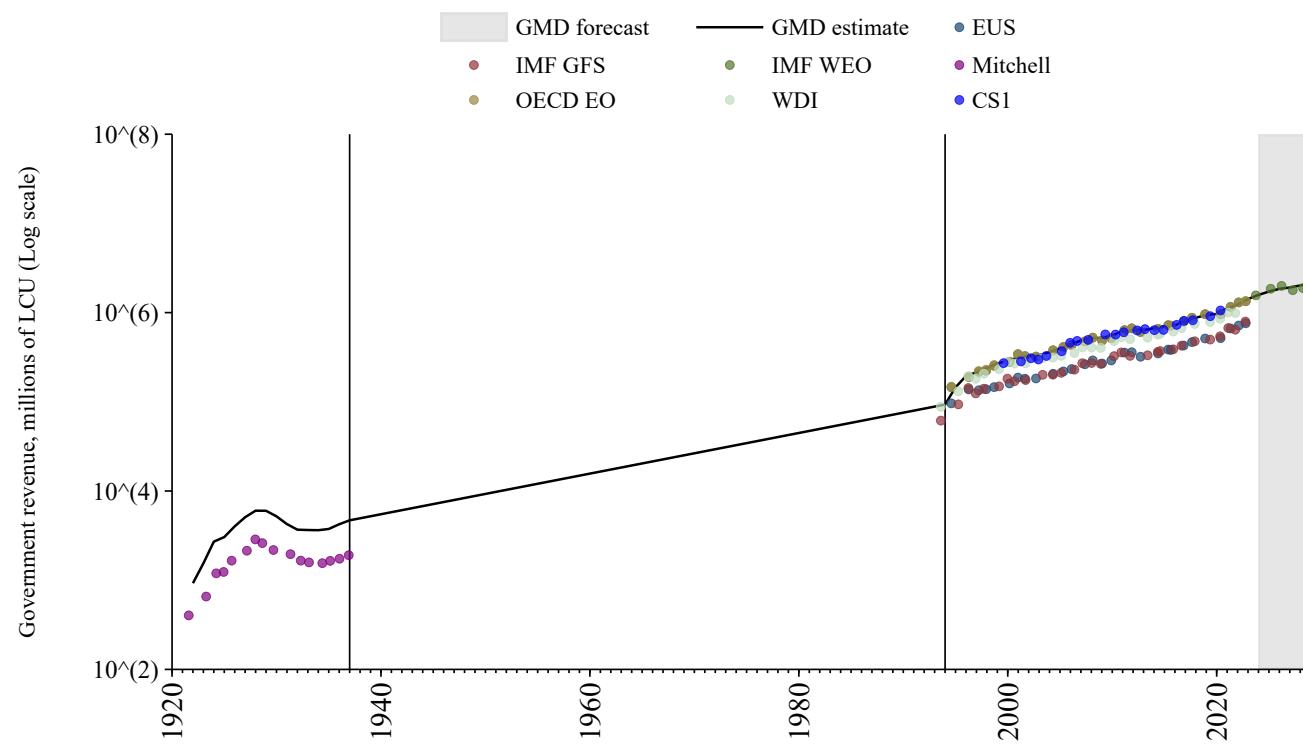
## Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 128.4%).. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 113.3%).. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



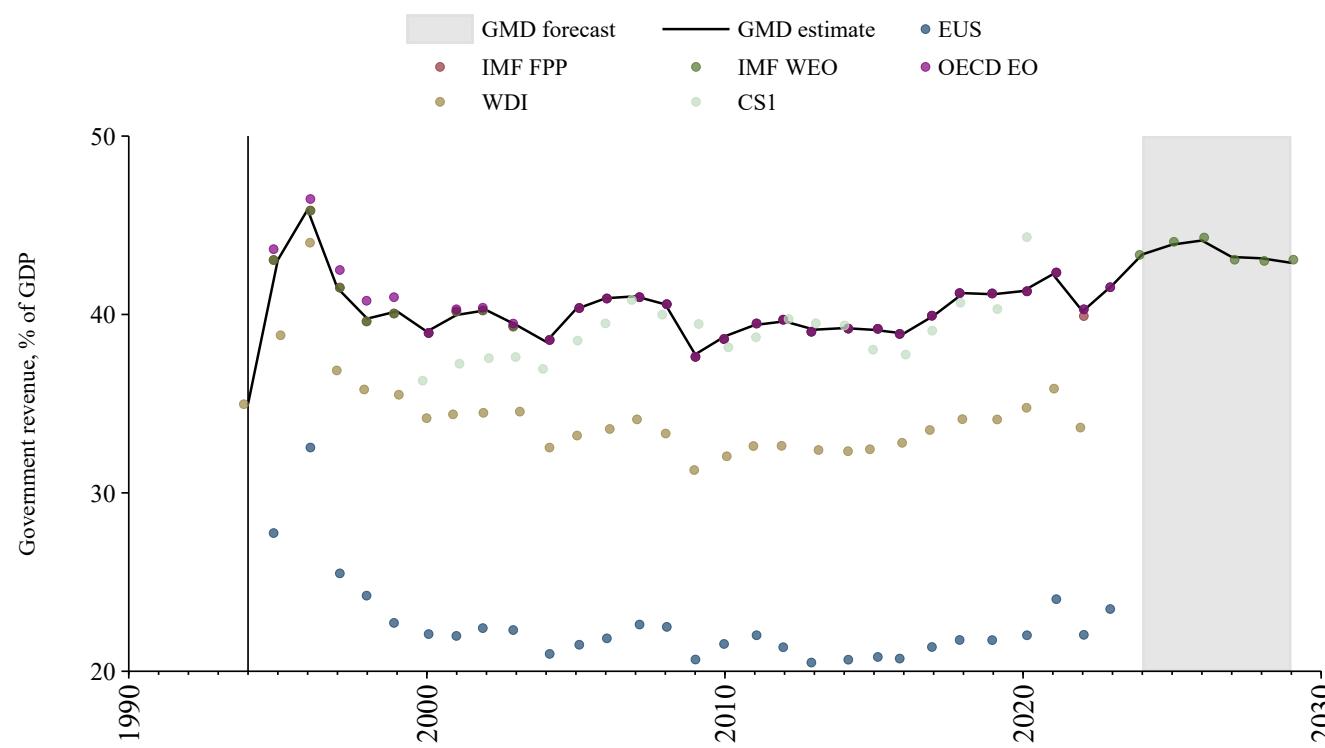
## Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1922 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 229.1%).. Data refers to central government.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	1938 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 151.3%).. Data refers to central government.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



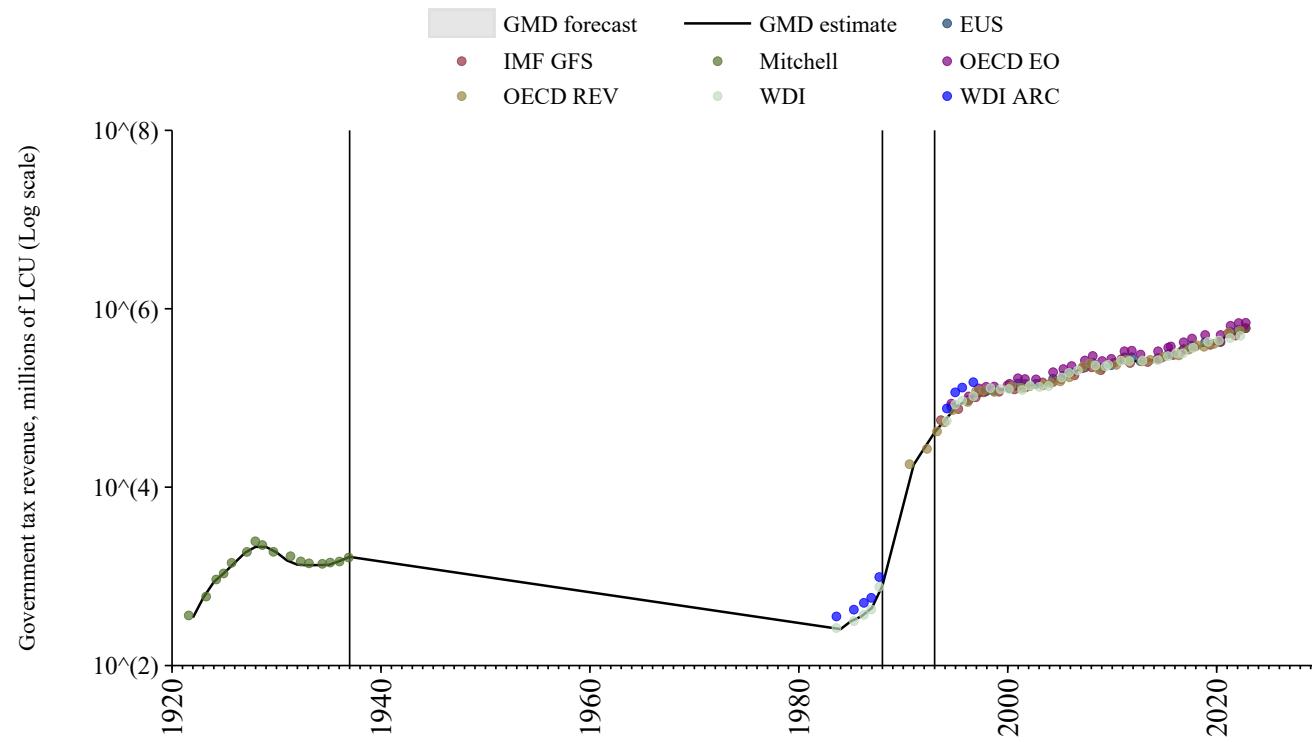
## Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1994 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995. Data refers to general government.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



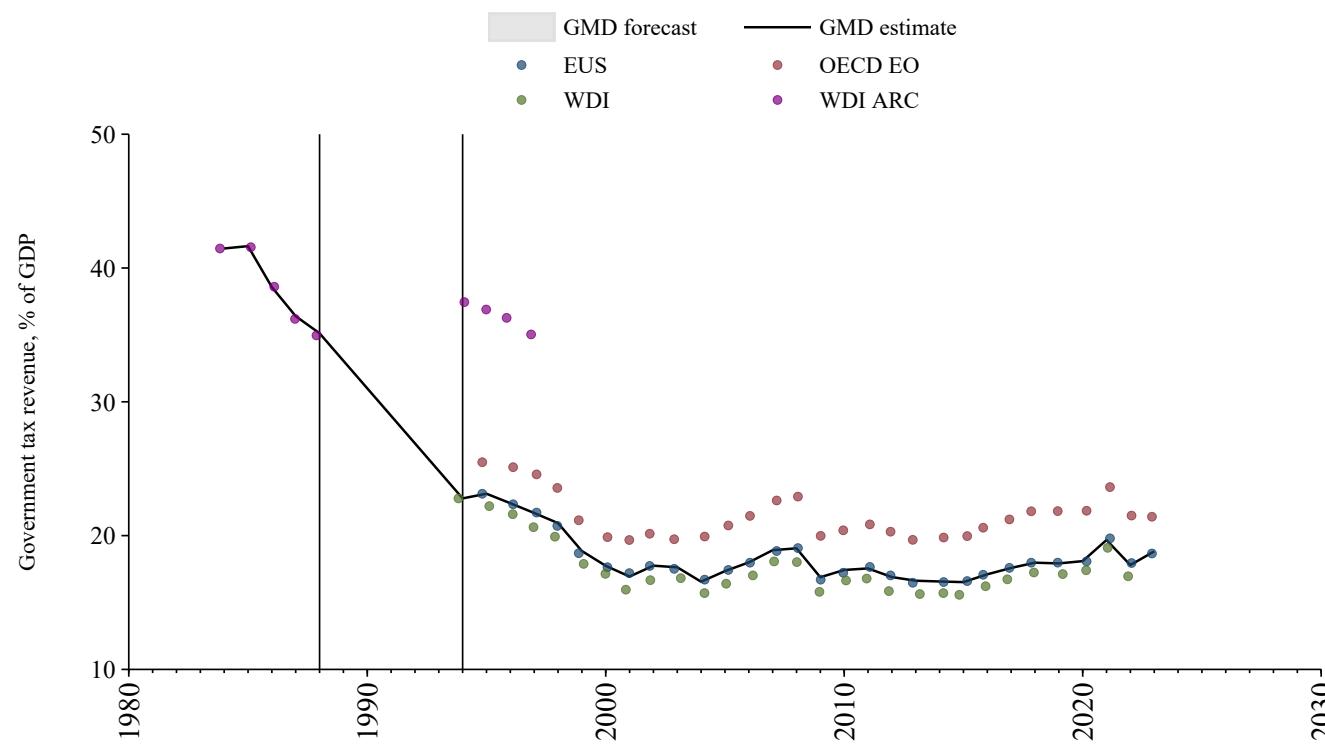
## **Government tax revenue**

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1922 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 94.7%).. Data refers to central government.
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1938 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 97.3%).. Data refers to general government.
<a href="#">OECD (2024c)</a>	1989 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 98.6%).. Data refers to general government.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to central government.



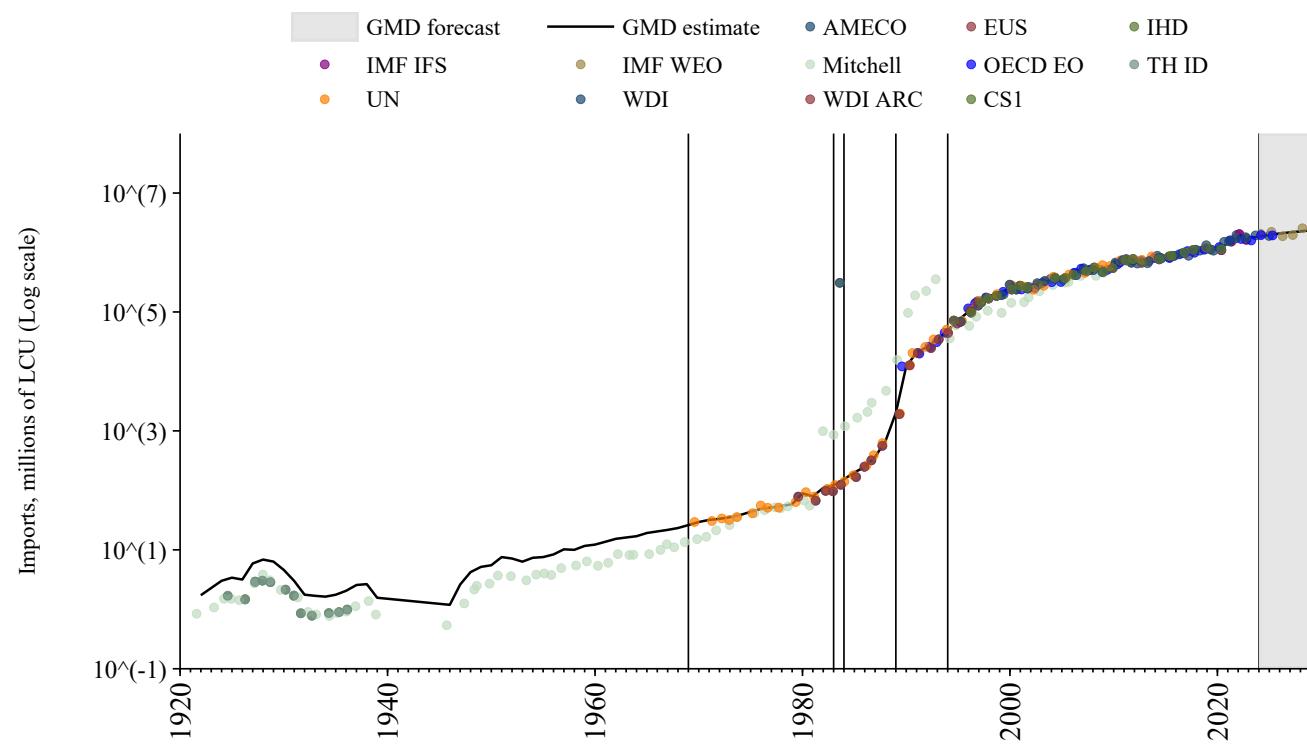
## Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1984 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995. Data refers to central government.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



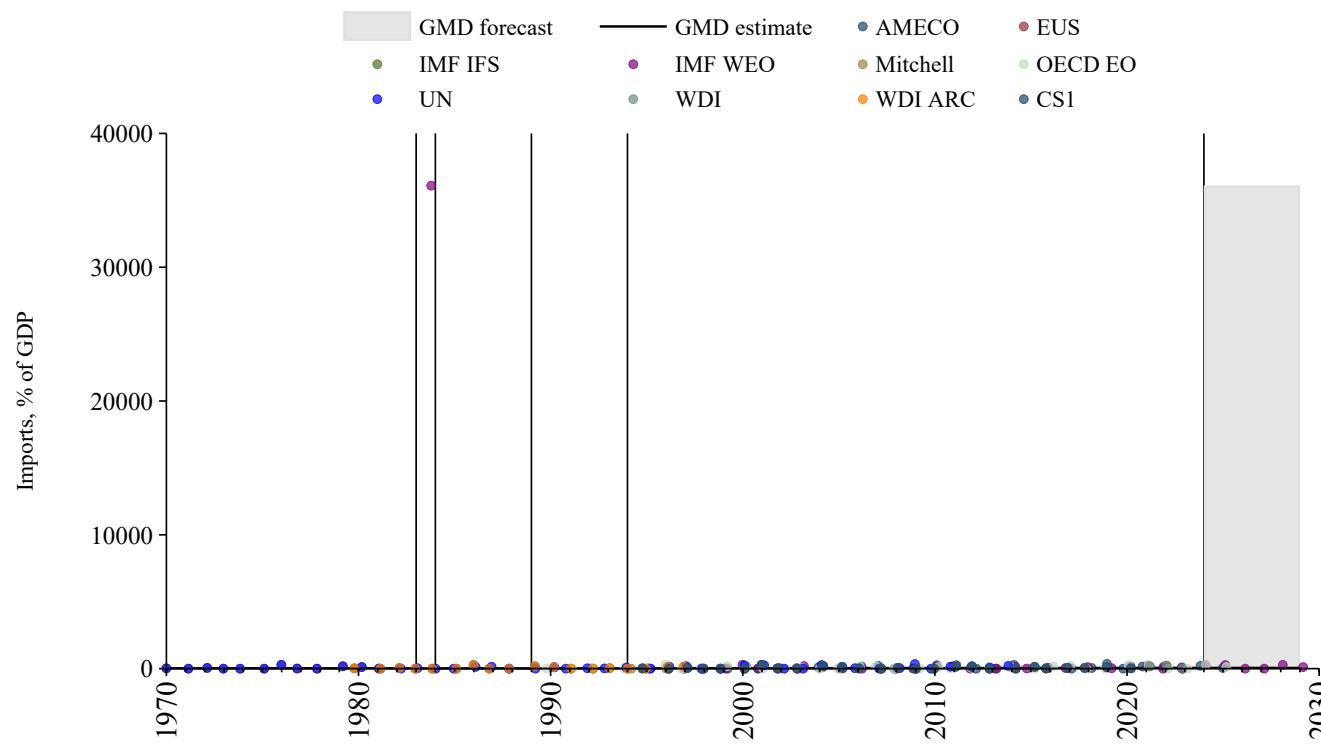
# Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1922 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 204.2%)..
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984.
World Bank (2024)	1984 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 0%)..
United Nations (2024)	1985 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.2%)..
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



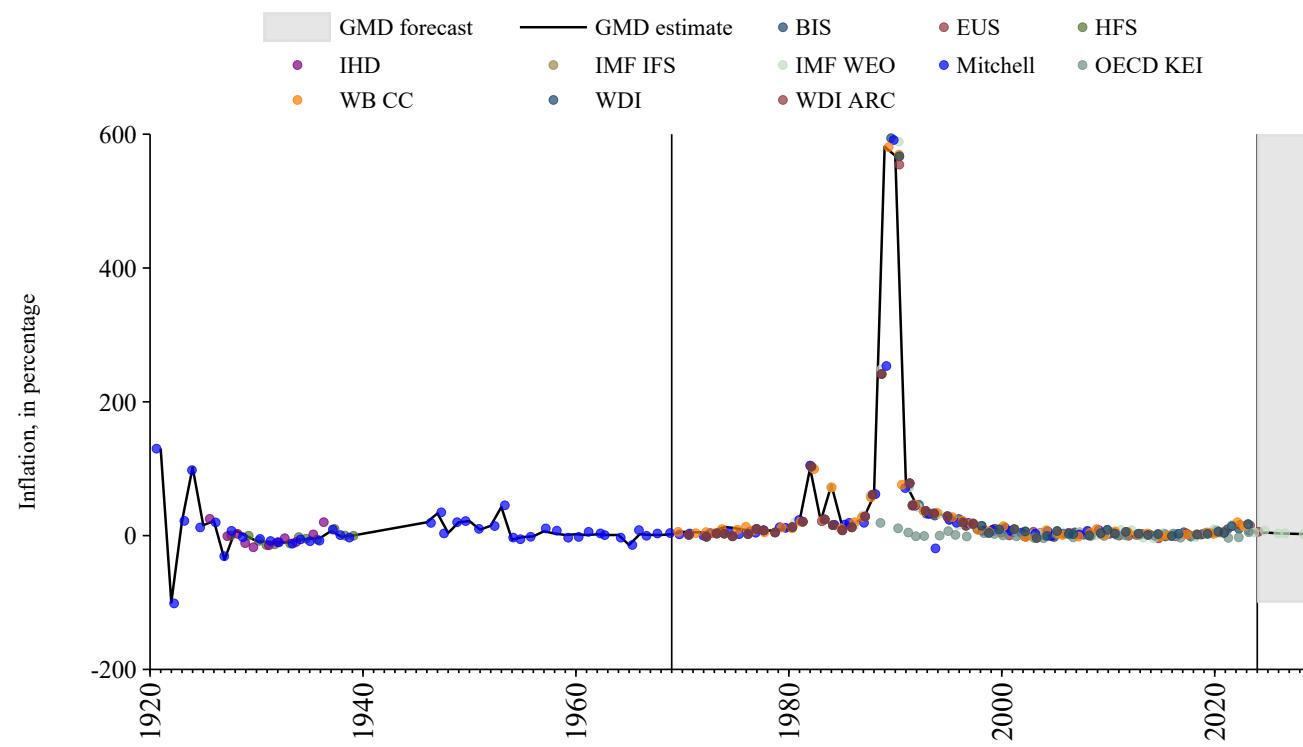
## Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 99.6%)..
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1984 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 0%)..
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1985 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.6%)..
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 98.1%)..
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.3%)..



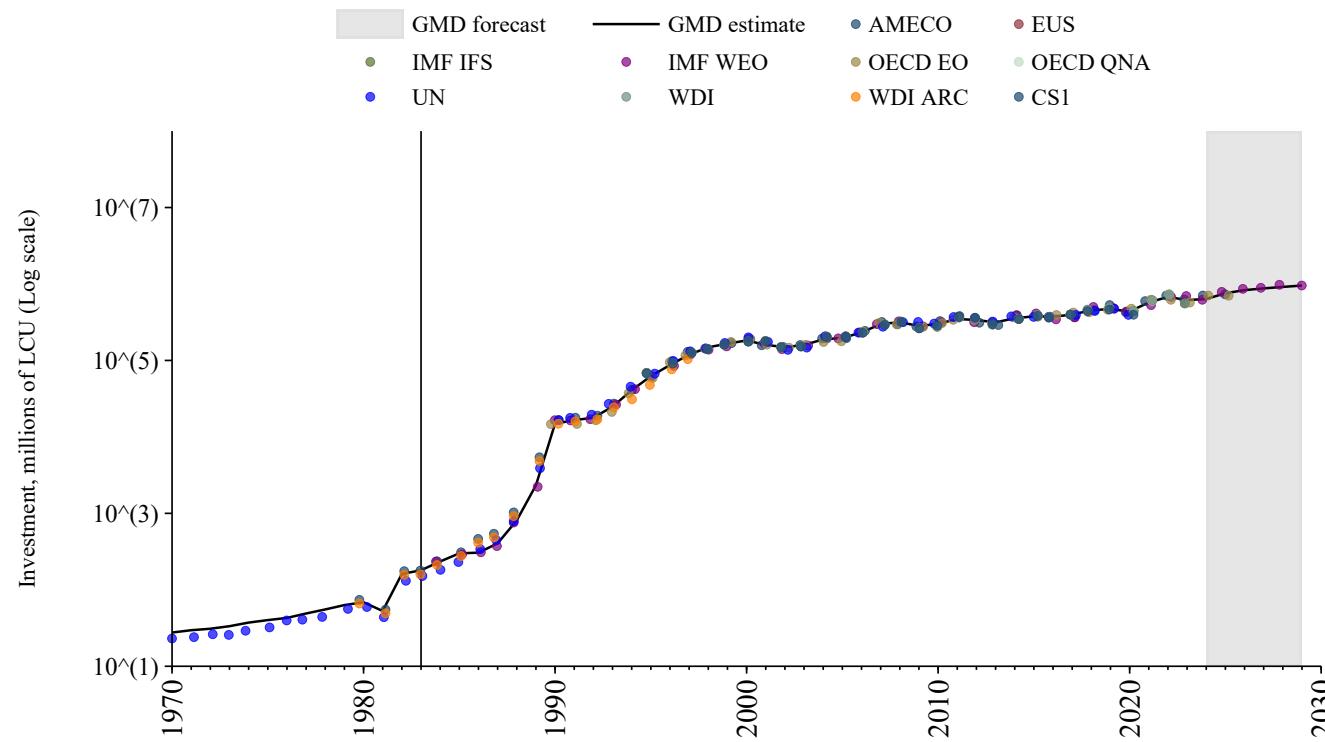
# Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1921 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



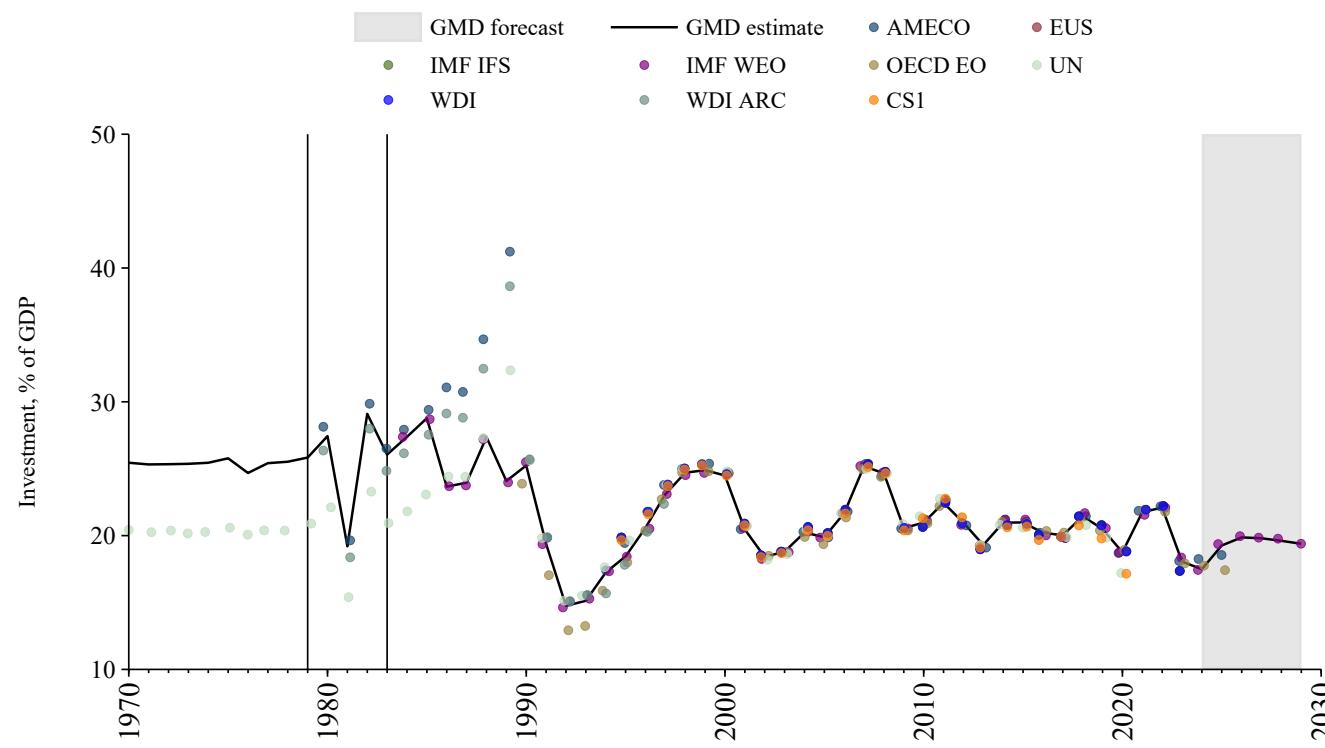
# Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 119.6%)..
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1984 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



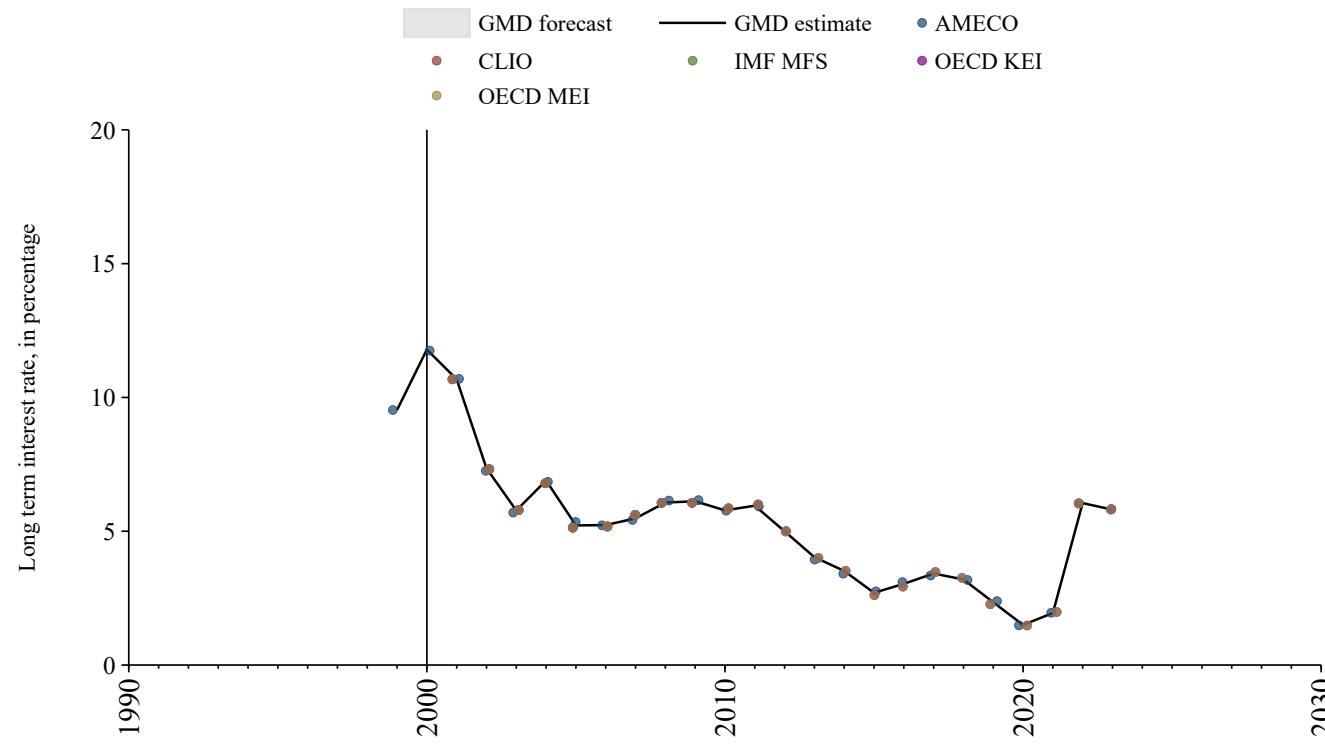
## Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 124.5%)..
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 104.1%)..
WEO (2024)	1984 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



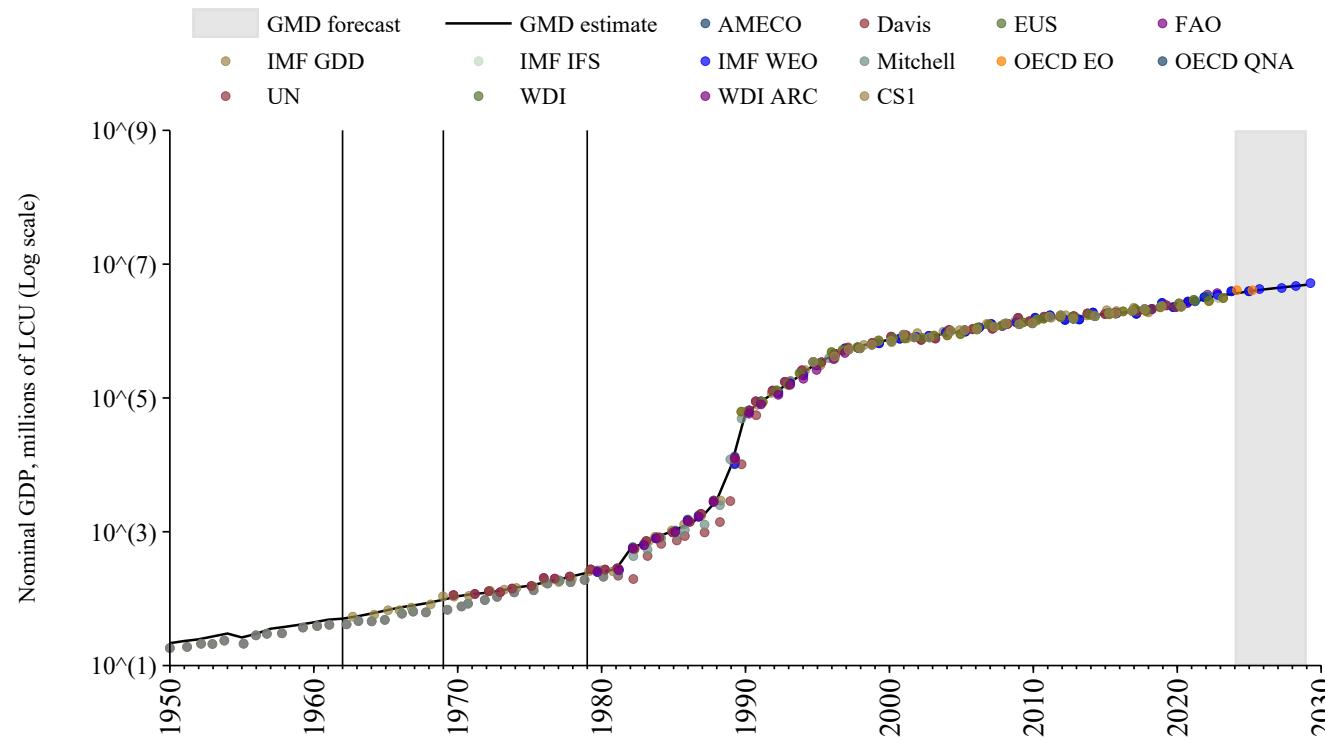
## Long term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1999 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
OECD (2024b)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



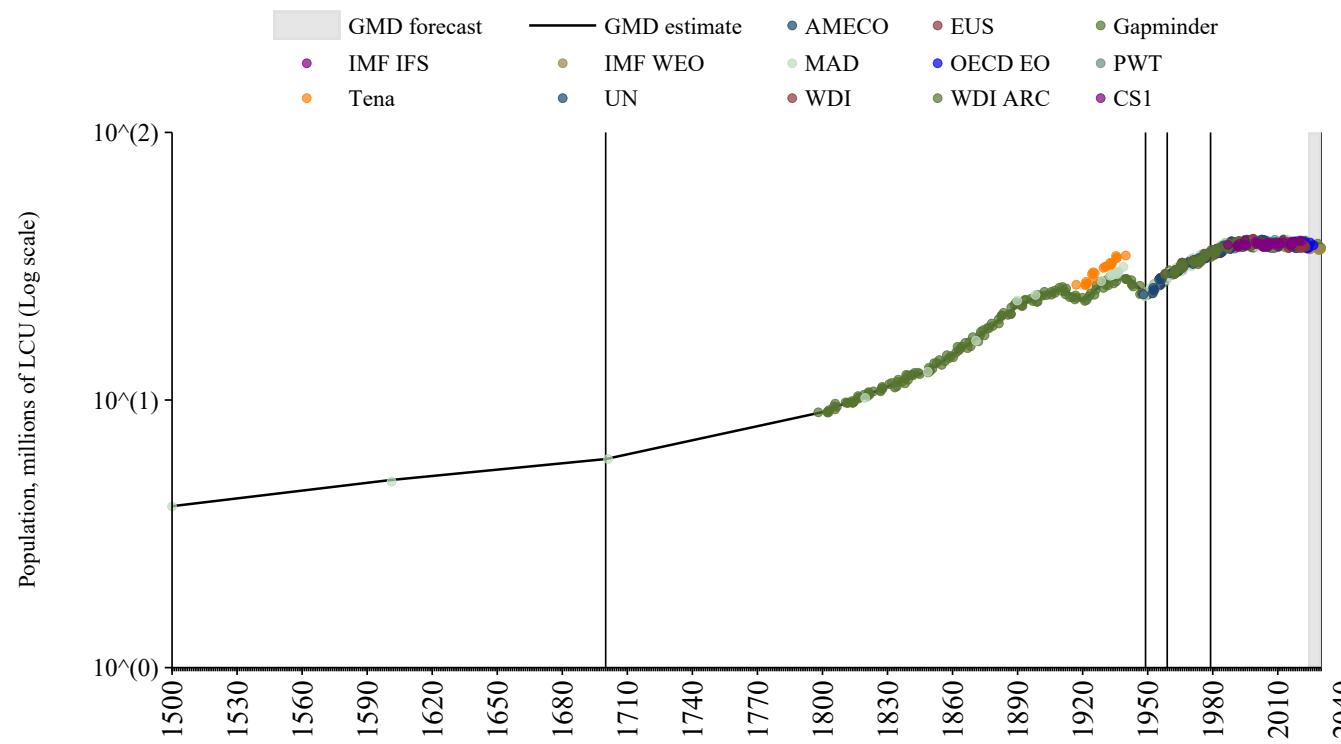
## Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 118.1%)..
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.6%)..
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



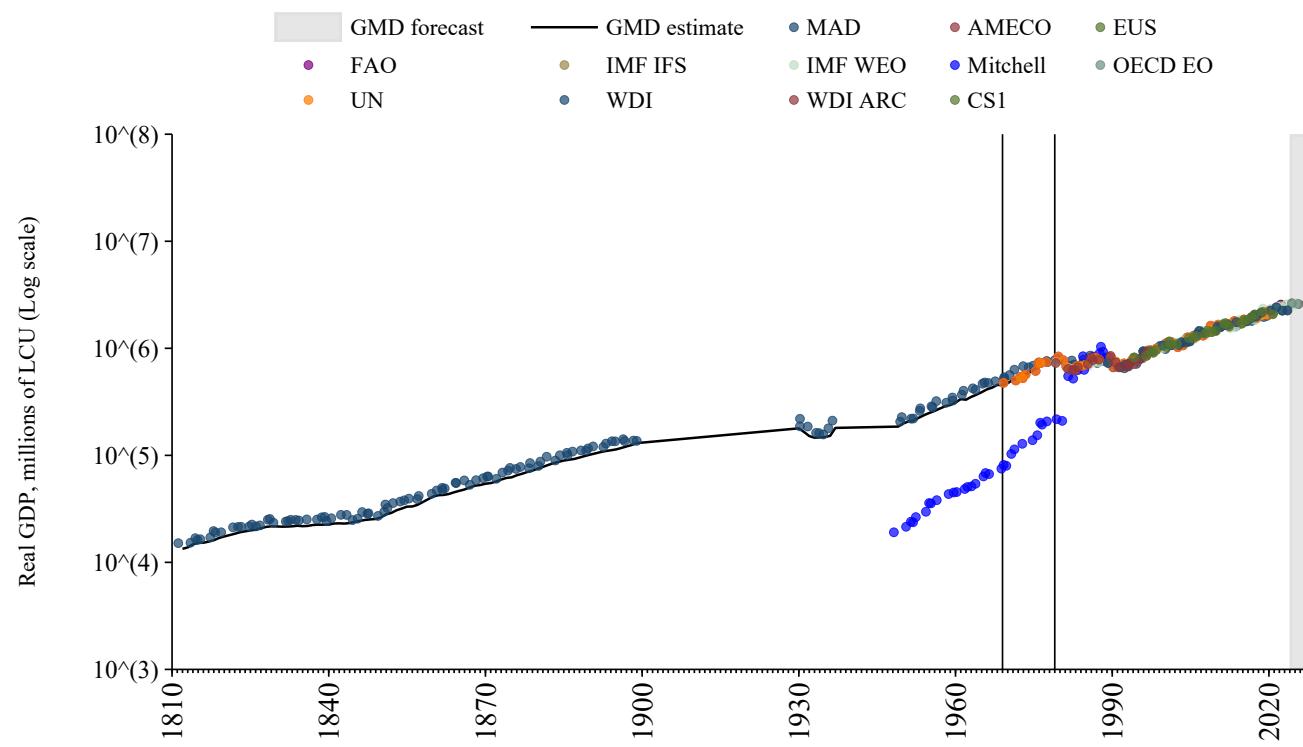
# Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1500 - 1700	Spliced using overlapping data in 1701: (ratio = 100.3%)..
Gapminder (2024)	1701 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.2%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 97%)..



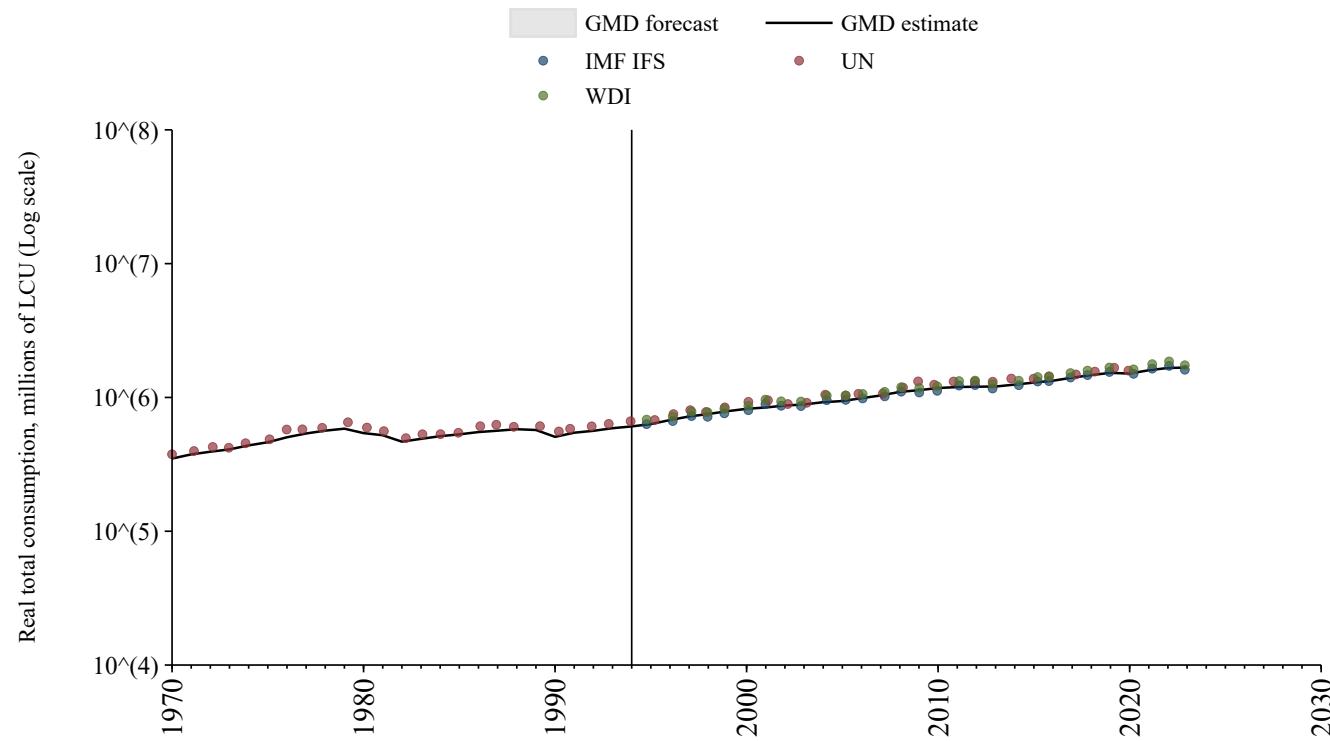
## Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1812 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 88.4%)..
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.3%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



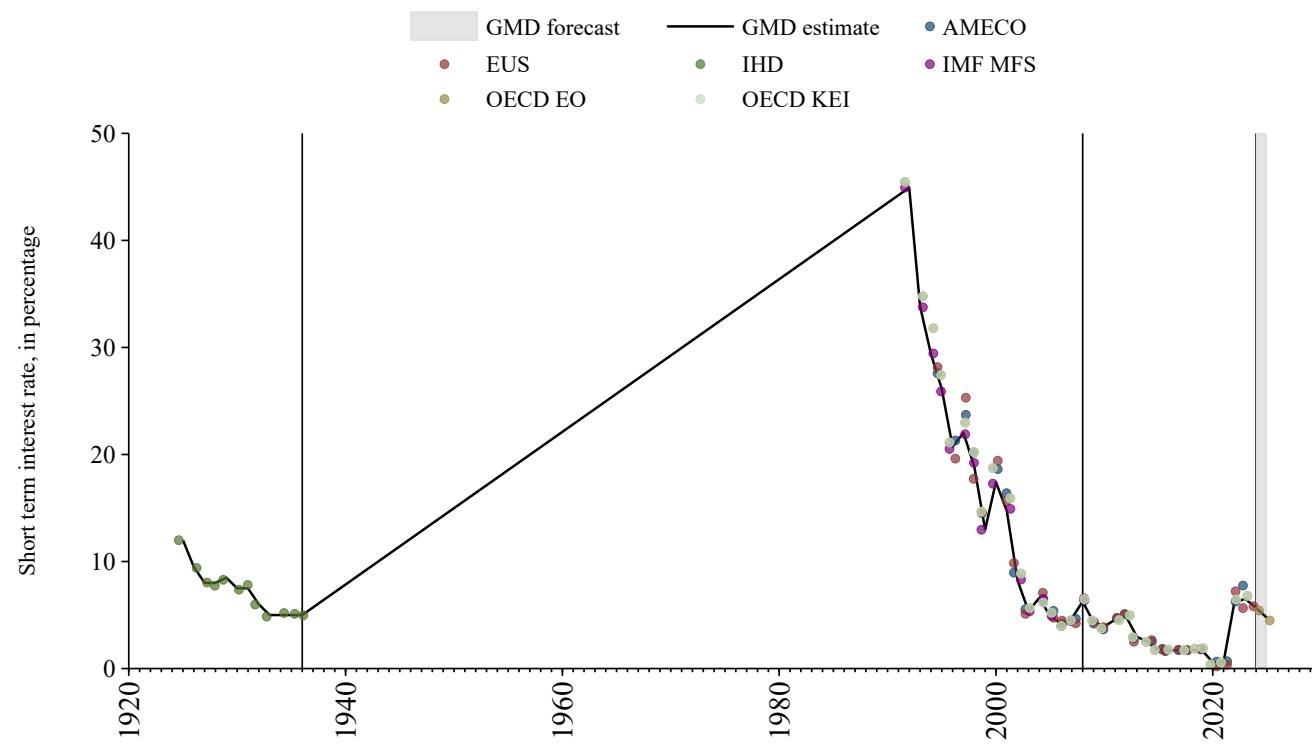
## Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 92.8%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



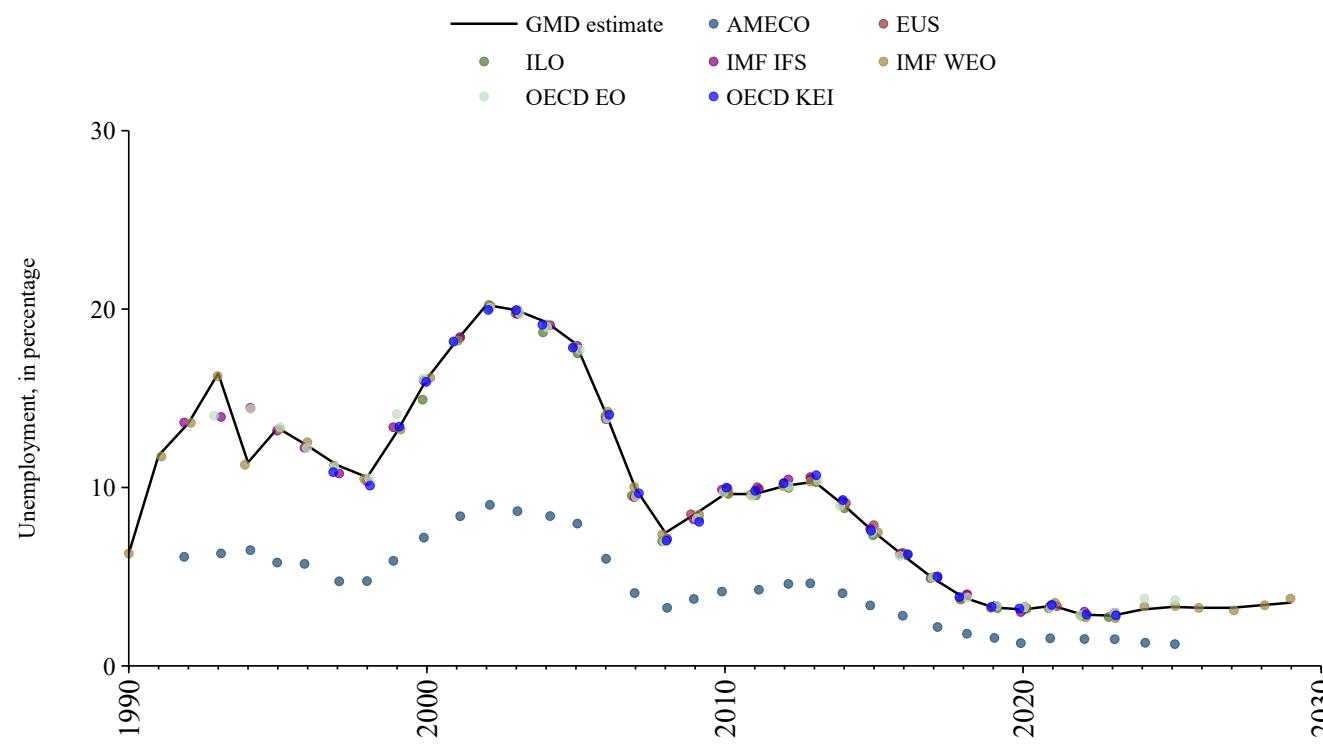
## Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ellison et al. (2024)</a>	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024c)</a>	1937 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
<a href="#">OECD (2024a)</a>	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



# Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



## References

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