

Exports to GDP

January 28, 2025

Contents

Afghanistan	4
Albania	5
Algeria	6
Angola	7
Argentina	8
Armenia	9
Australia	10
Austria	11
Azerbaijan	12
Bahamas	13
Bahrain	14
Bangladesh	15
Barbados	16
Belarus	17
Belgium	18
Belize	19
Benin	20
Bermuda	21
Bhutan	22

Bolivia	23
Bosnia and Herzegovina	24
Botswana	25
Brazil	26
Brunei	27
Bulgaria	28
Burkina Faso	29
Burundi	30
Cambodia	31
Cameroon	32
Canada	33
Cape Verde	34
Central African Republic	35
Chad	36
Chile	37
China	38
Colombia	39
Costa Rica	40
Croatia	41
Cuba	42

Cyprus	43
Czech Republic	44
Czechoslovakia	45
Democratic Republic of the Congo	46
Denmark	47
Djibouti	48
Dominica	49
Dominican Republic	50
Ecuador	51
Egypt	52
El Salvador	53
Equatorial Guinea	54
Eritrea	55
Estonia	56
Eswatini	57
Ethiopia	58
Fiji	59
Finland	60
France	61
Gabon	62

Gambia	63
Georgia	64
German Democratic Republic	65
Germany	66
Ghana	67
Greece	68
Grenada	69
Guatemala	70
Guinea	71
Guinea-Bissau	72
Guyana	73
Haiti	74
Honduras	75
Hong Kong	76
Hungary	77
Iceland	78
India	79
Indonesia	80
Iran	81
Iraq	82

Ireland	83
Israel	84
Italy	85
Ivory Coast	86
Jamaica	87
Japan	88
Jordan	89
Kazakhstan	90
Kenya	91
Kuwait	92
Kyrgyzstan	93
Laos	94
Latvia	95
Lebanon	96
Lesotho	97
Liberia	98
Libya	99
Lithuania	100
Luxembourg	101
Macedonia	102

Madagascar	103
Malawi	104
Malaysia	105
Maldives	106
Mali	107
Malta	108
Mauritania	109
Mauritius	110
Mexico	111
Moldova	112
Monaco	113
Mongolia	114
Montenegro	115
Morocco	116
Mozambique	117
Myanmar	118
Namibia	119
Nepal	120
Netherlands	121
Netherlands Antilles	122

New Zealand	123
Nicaragua	124
Niger	125
Nigeria	126
North Korea	127
Norway	128
Oman	129
Pakistan	130
Palestine	131
Panama	132
Papua New Guinea	133
Paraguay	134
Peru	135
Philippines	136
Poland	137
Portugal	138
Puerto Rico	139
Qatar	140
Republic of the Congo	141
Romania	142

Russian Federation	143
Rwanda	144
Sao Tome and Principe	145
Saudi Arabia	146
Senegal	147
Serbia	148
Seychelles	149
Sierra Leone	150
Singapore	151
Slovakia	152
Slovenia	153
Somalia	154
South Africa	155
South Korea	156
South Sudan	157
Spain	158
Sri Lanka	159
Sudan	160
Suriname	161
Sweden	162

Switzerland	163
Syria	164
Taiwan	165
Tajikistan	166
Tanzania	167
Thailand	168
Timor-Leste	169
Togo	170
Trinidad and Tobago	171
Tunisia	172
Turkey	173
Turkmenistan	174
Uganda	175
Ukraine	176
United Arab Emirates	177
United Kingdom	178
United States	179
Uruguay	180
Uzbekistan	181
Venezuela	182

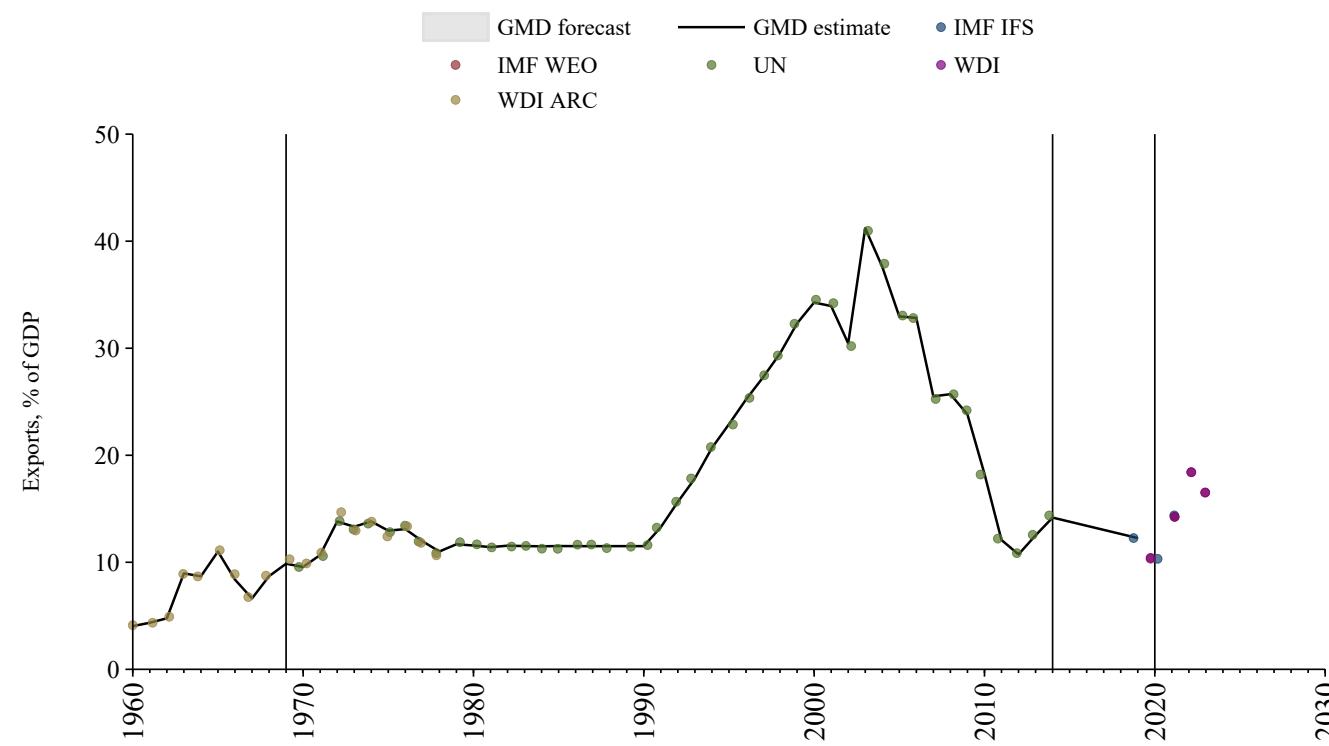
Vietnam	183
Yemen	184
Yugoslavia	185
Zambia	186
Zimbabwe	187
American Samoa	188
Andorra	189
Anguilla	190
Antigua and Barbuda	191
Aruba	192
British Virgin Islands	193
Cayman Islands	194
Comoros	195
Cook Islands	196
Curaçao	197
Faroe Islands	198
French Polynesia	199
Greenland	200
Guam	201
Kiribati	202

Kosovo	203
Liechtenstein	204
Macau	205
Marshall Islands	206
Micronesia (Federated States of)	207
Montserrat	208
Nauru	209
New Caledonia	210
Niue	211
Northern Mariana Islands	212
Palau	213
Saint Kitts and Nevis	214
Saint Lucia	215
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	216
Samoa	217
San Marino	218
Sint Maarten	219
Solomon Islands	220
Tonga	221
Turks and Caicos Islands	222

Tuvalu	223
US Virgin Islands	224
Vanuatu	225
References	226

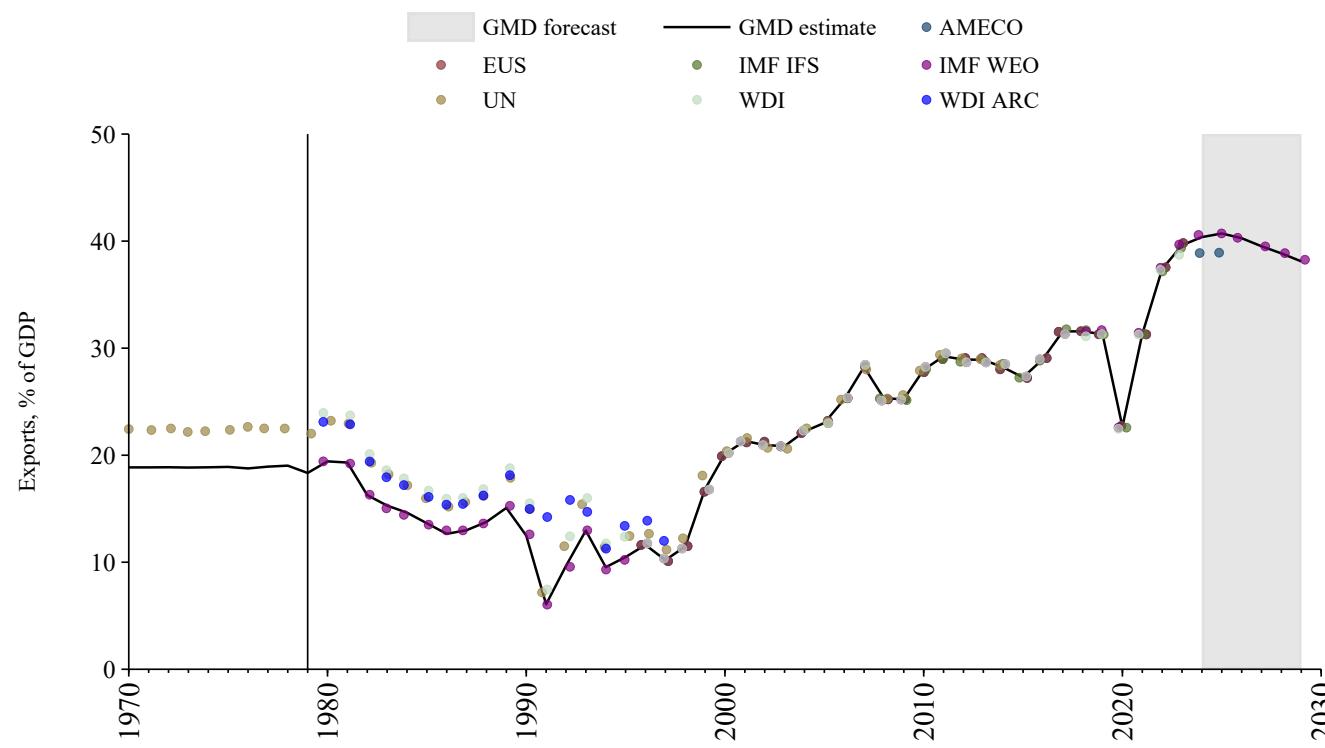
Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 97.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2015 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2020 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = .%).



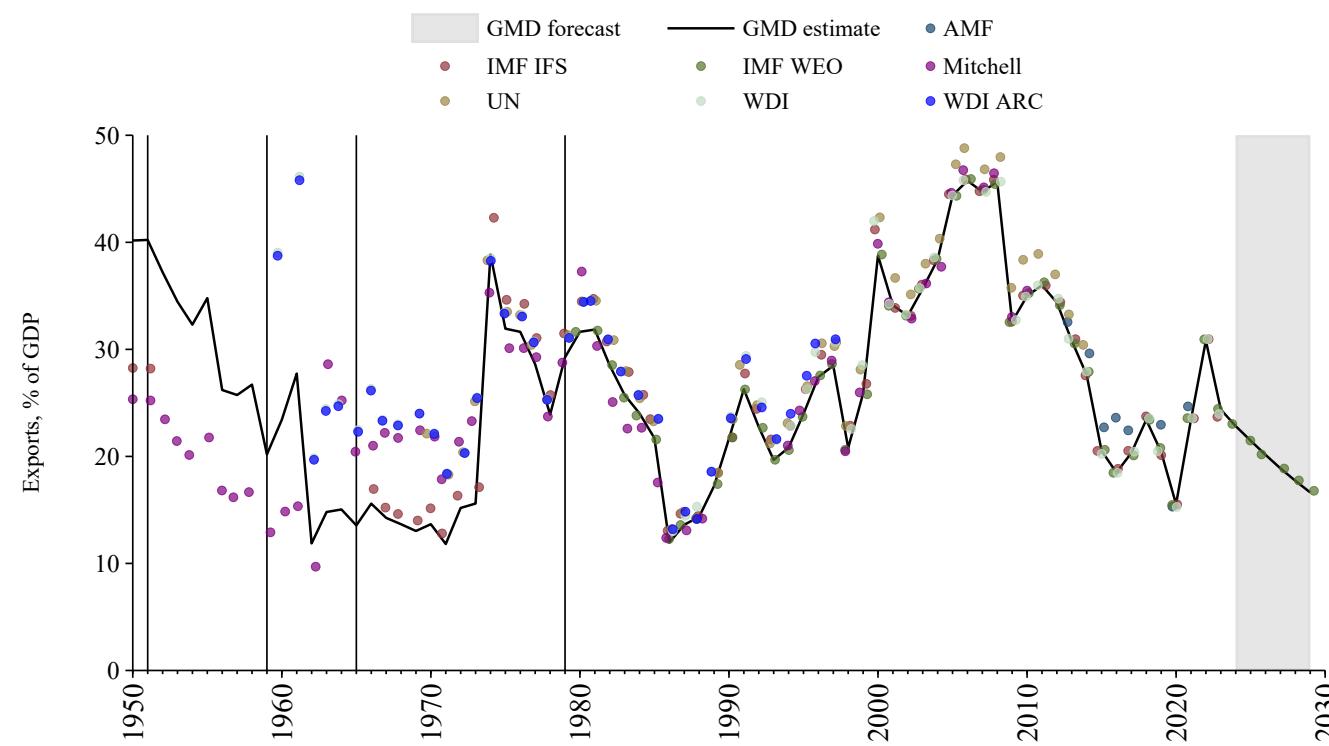
Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 84%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



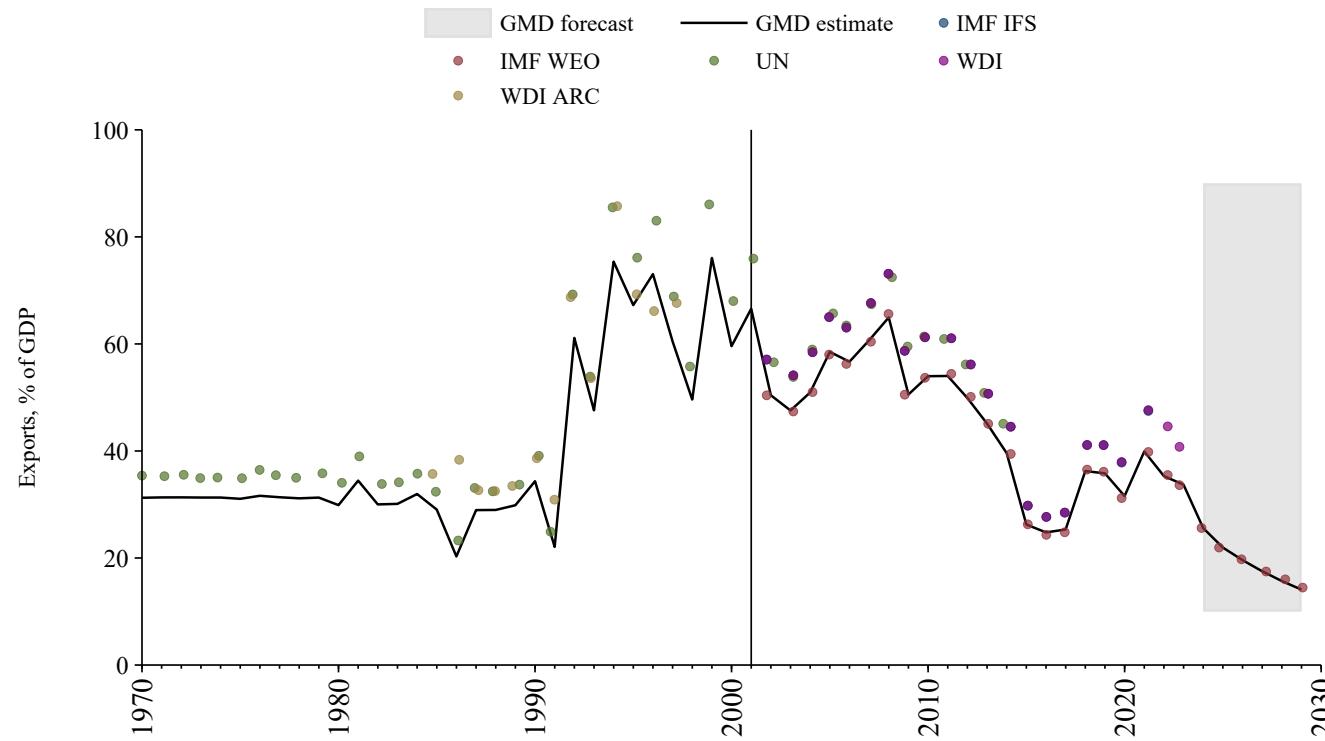
Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 142.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 158.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 60%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1966 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 92.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



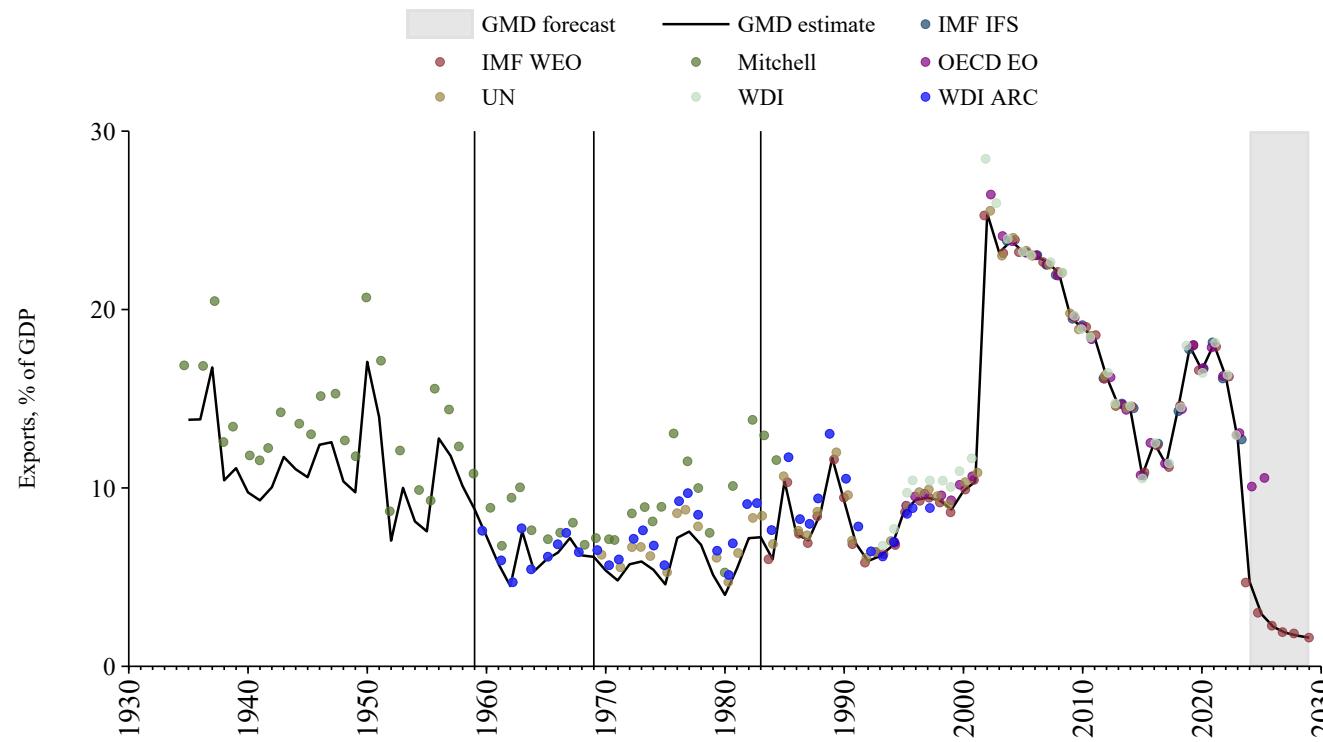
Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 88.3%).
WEO (2024)	2002 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



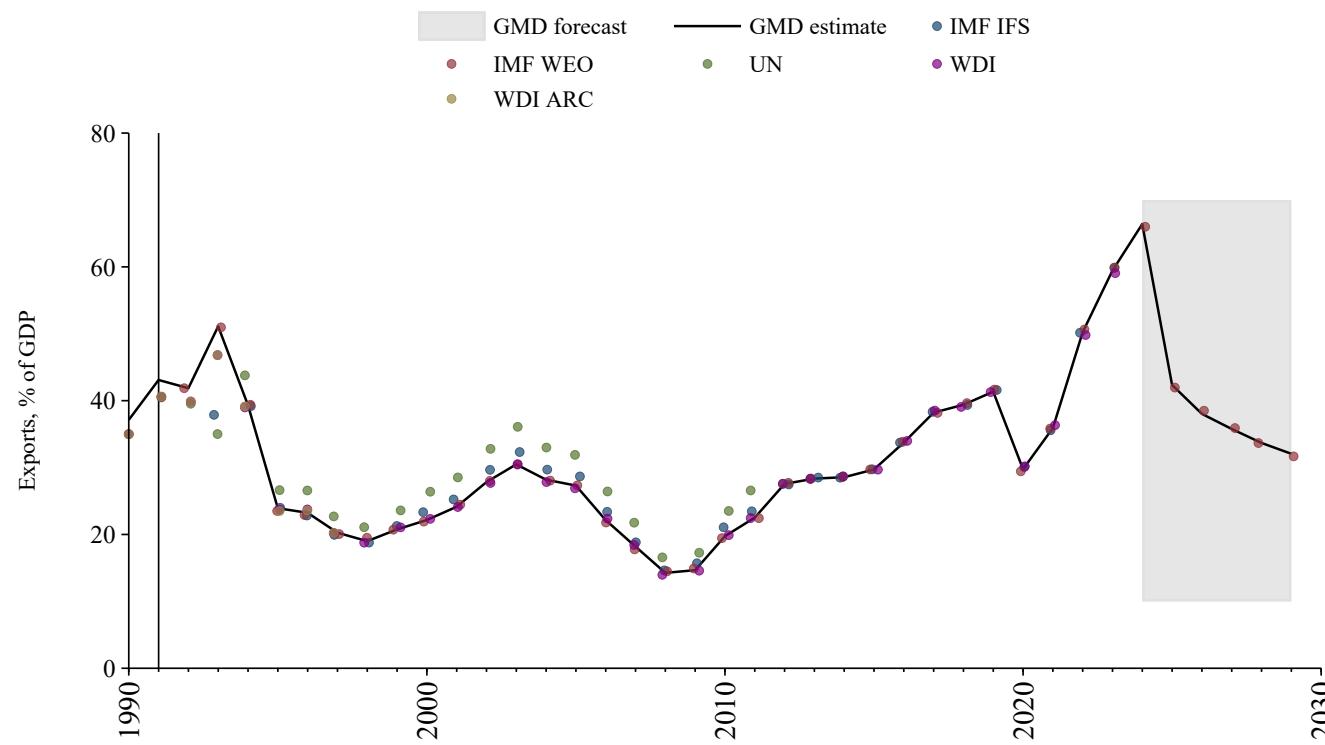
Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1935 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 81.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 95.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 85.9%).
WEO (2024)	1984 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



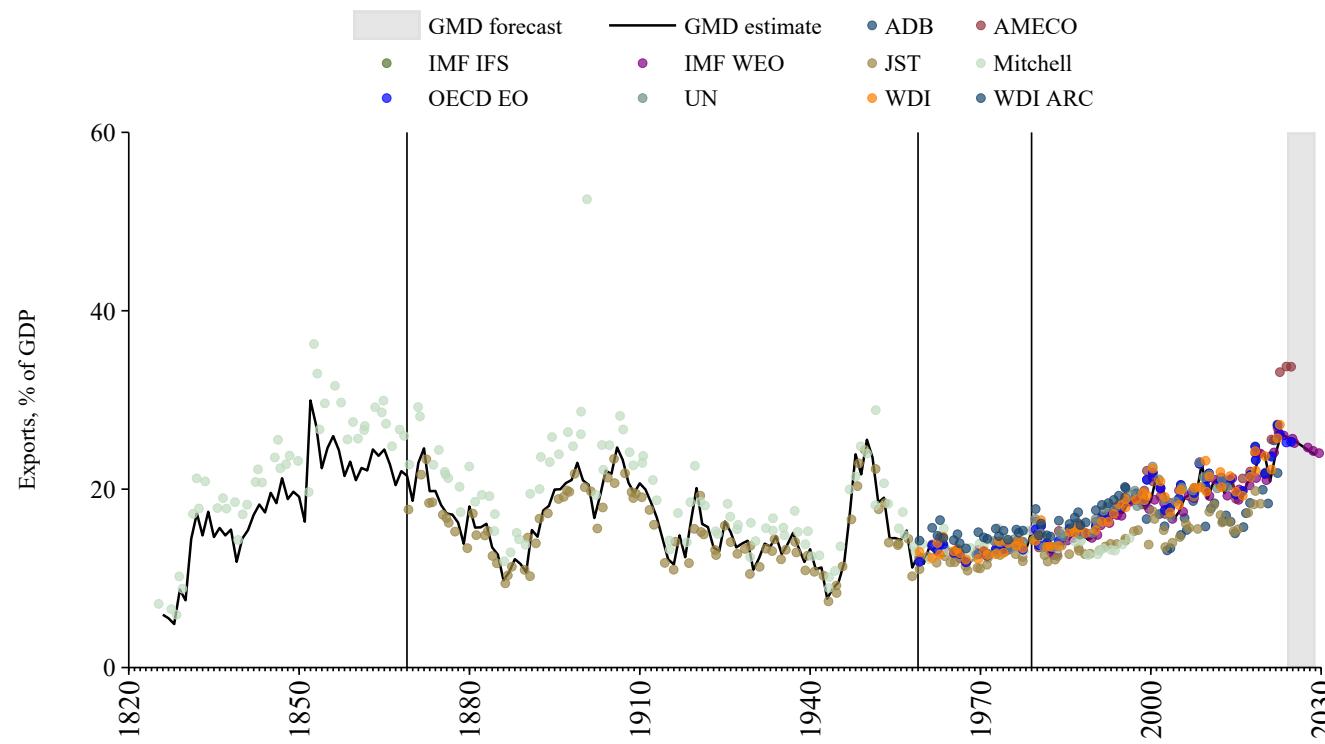
Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 106%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



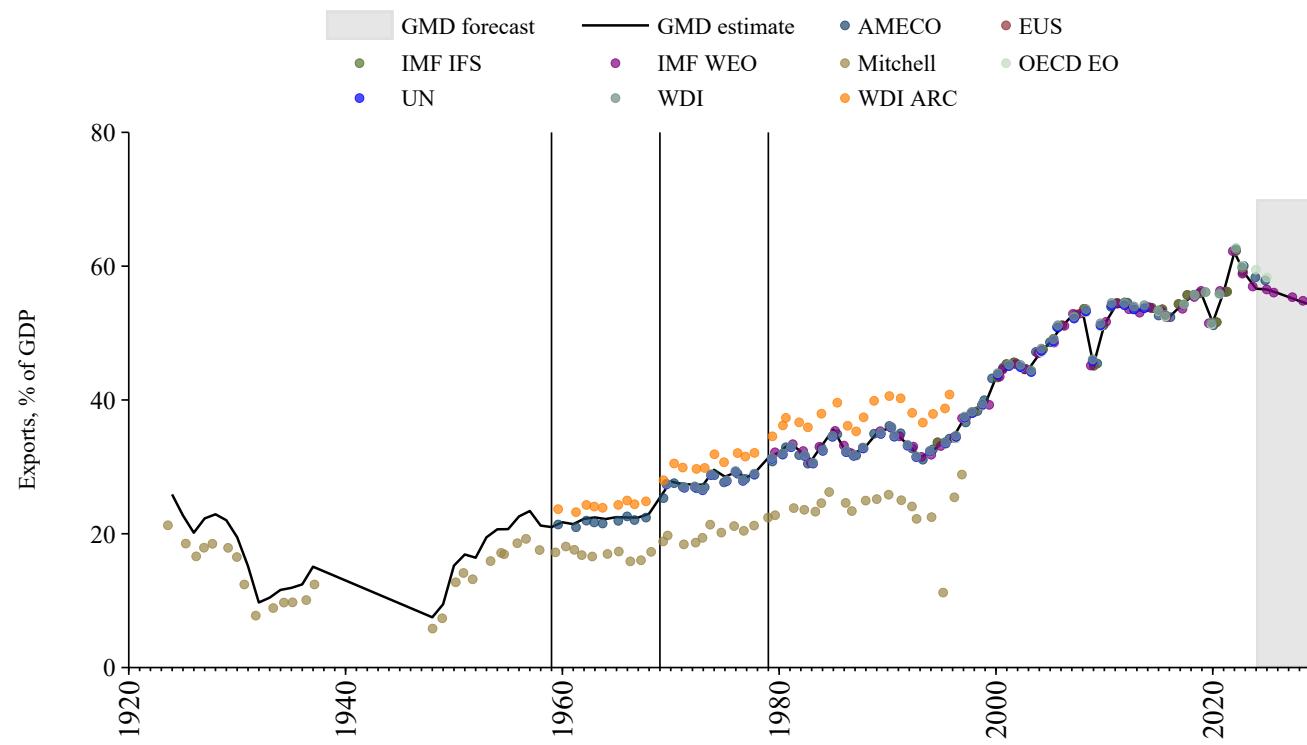
Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1826 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 83%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 105.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



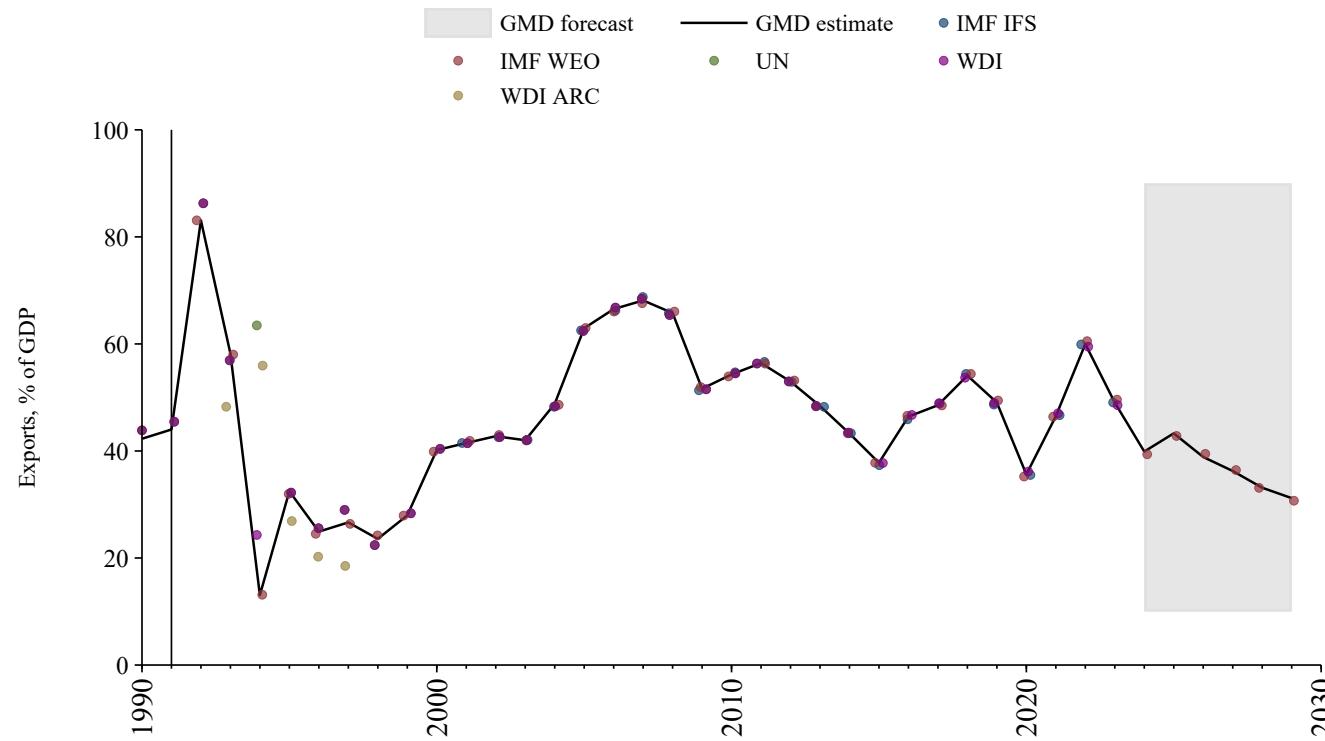
Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1924 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 121.7%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 91.7%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



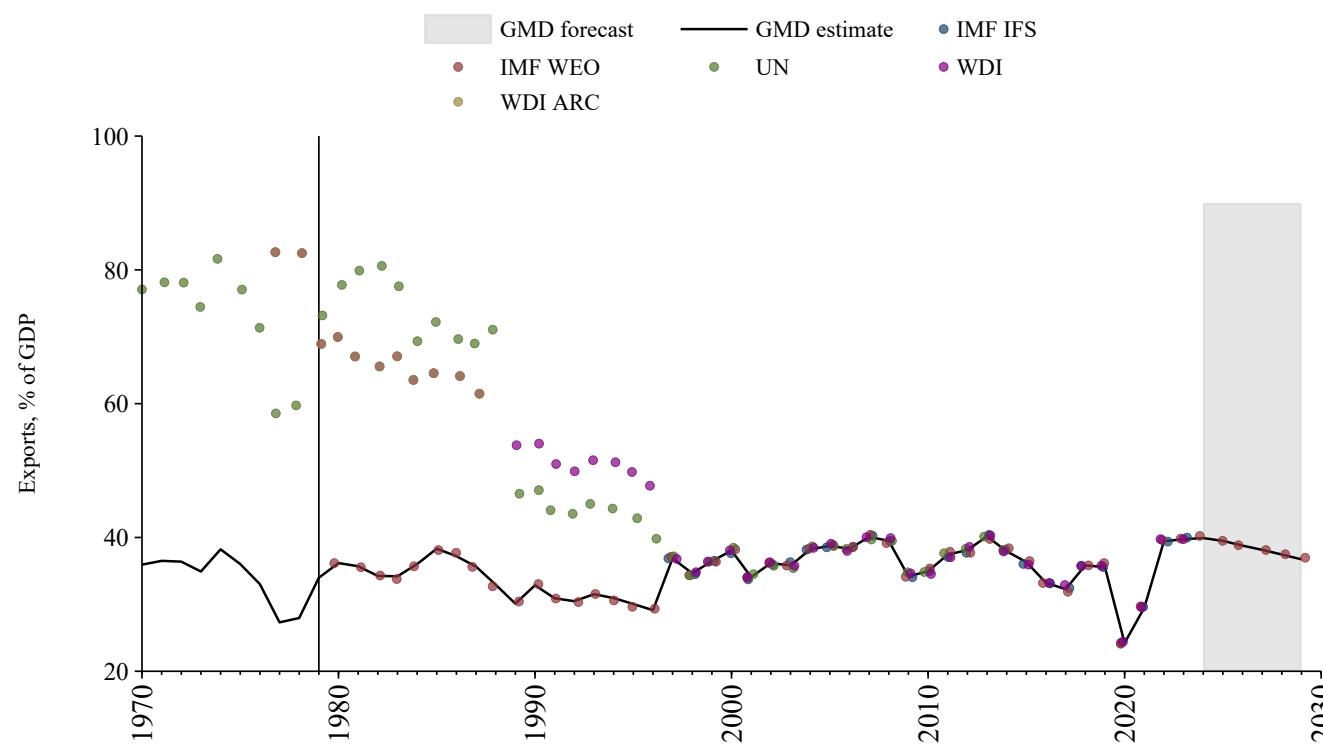
Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 96.4%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



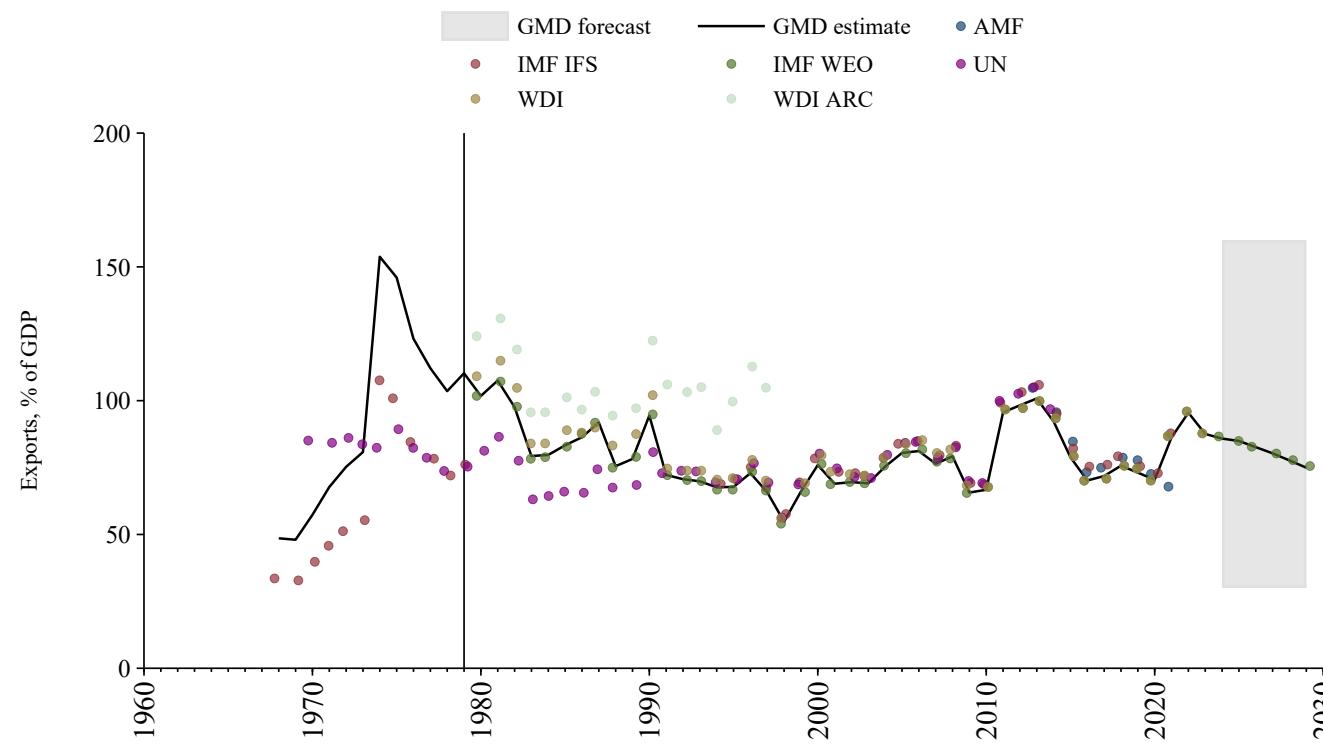
Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 46.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



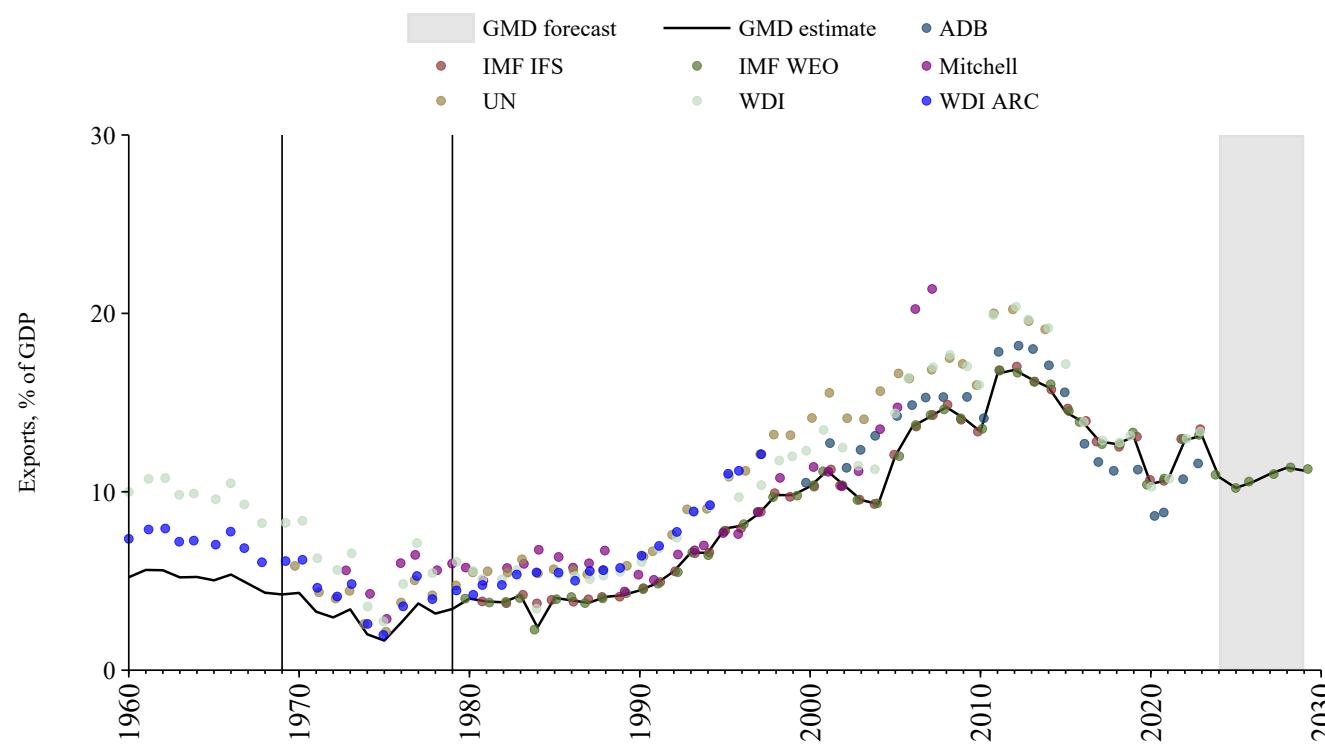
Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1968 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 144.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



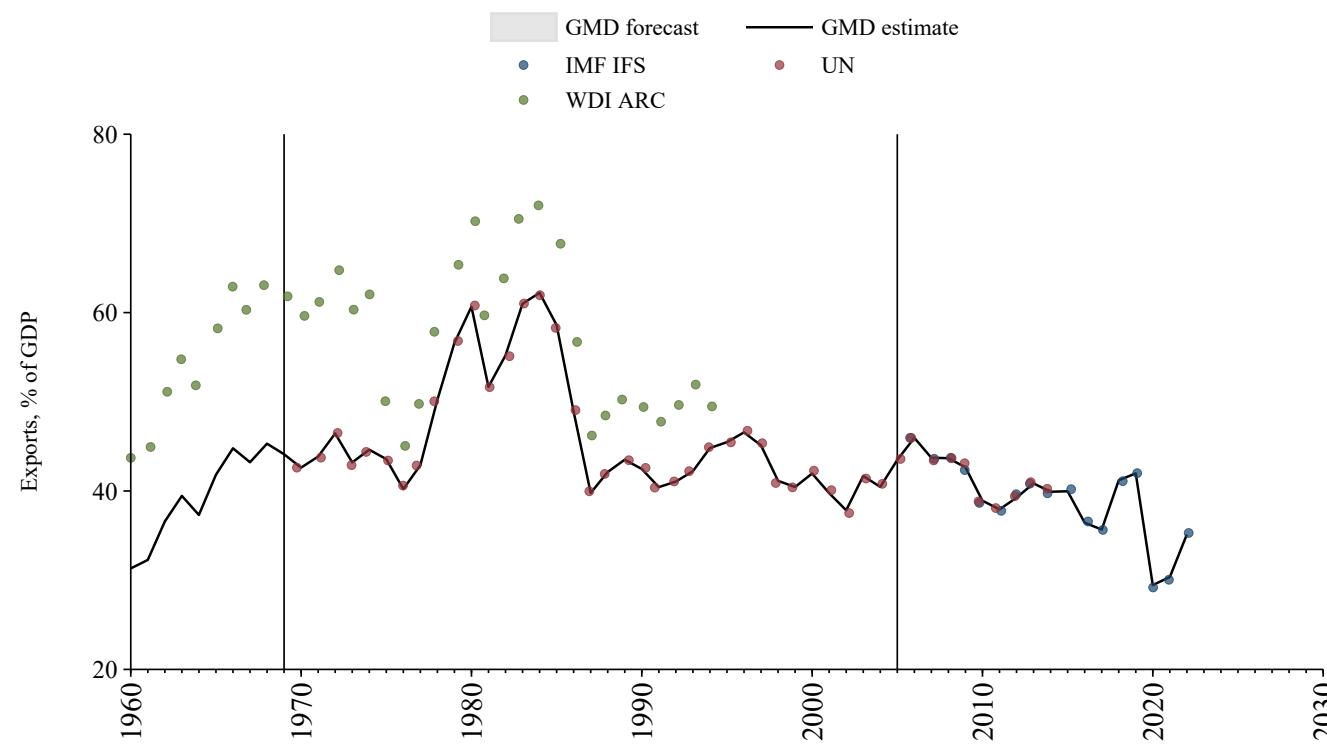
Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 52.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 74.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



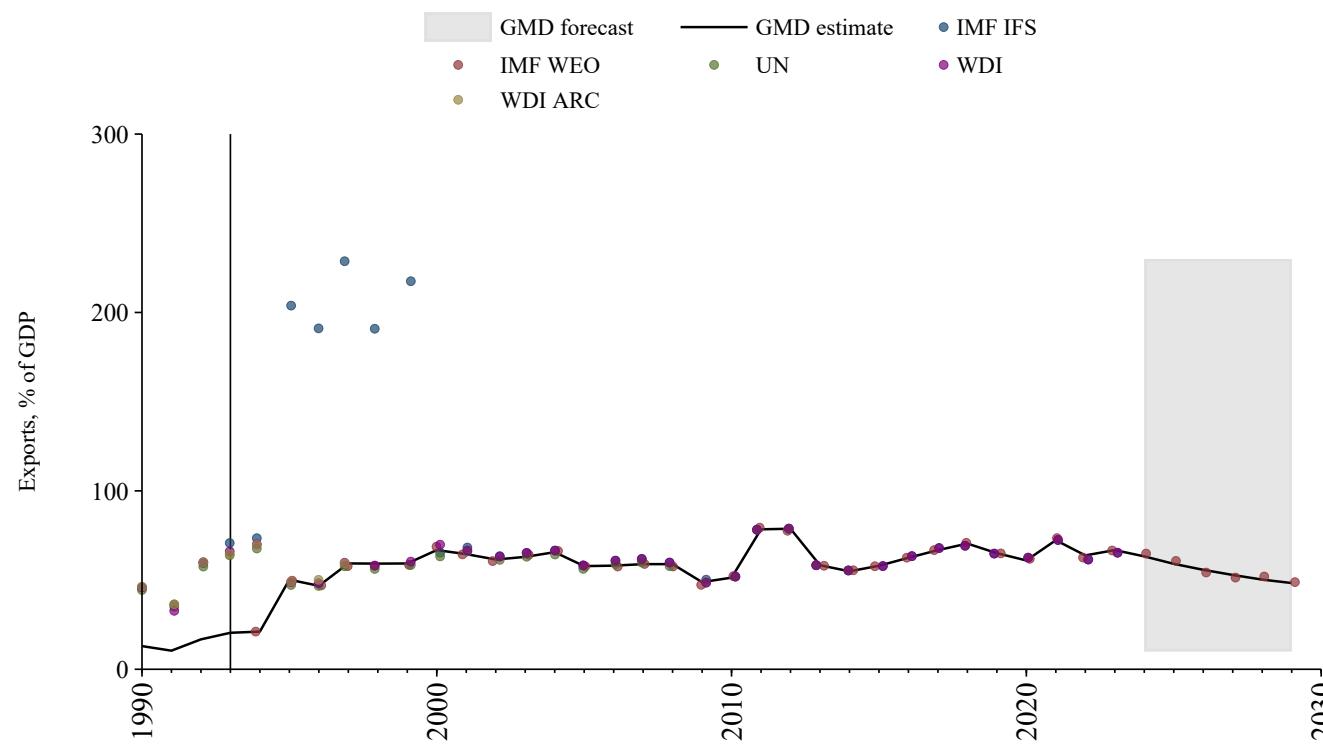
Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 71.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



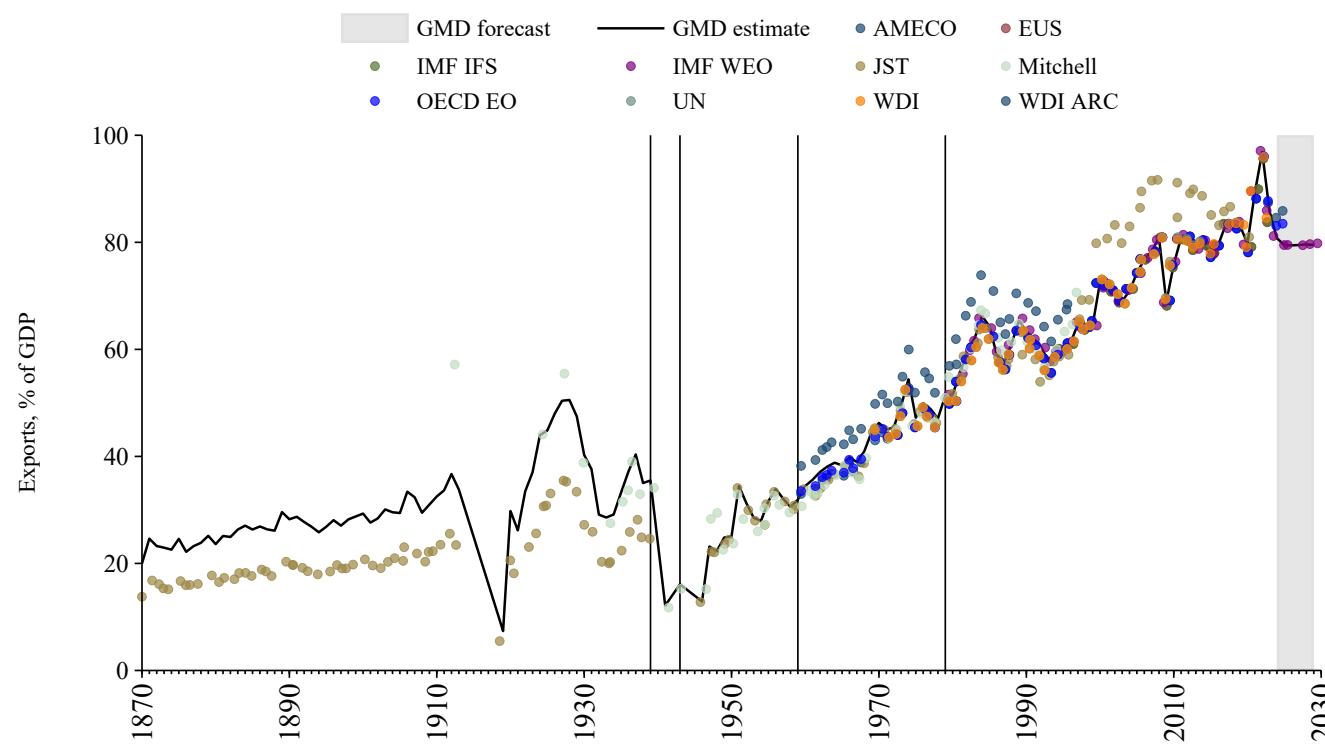
Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 28.3%).
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



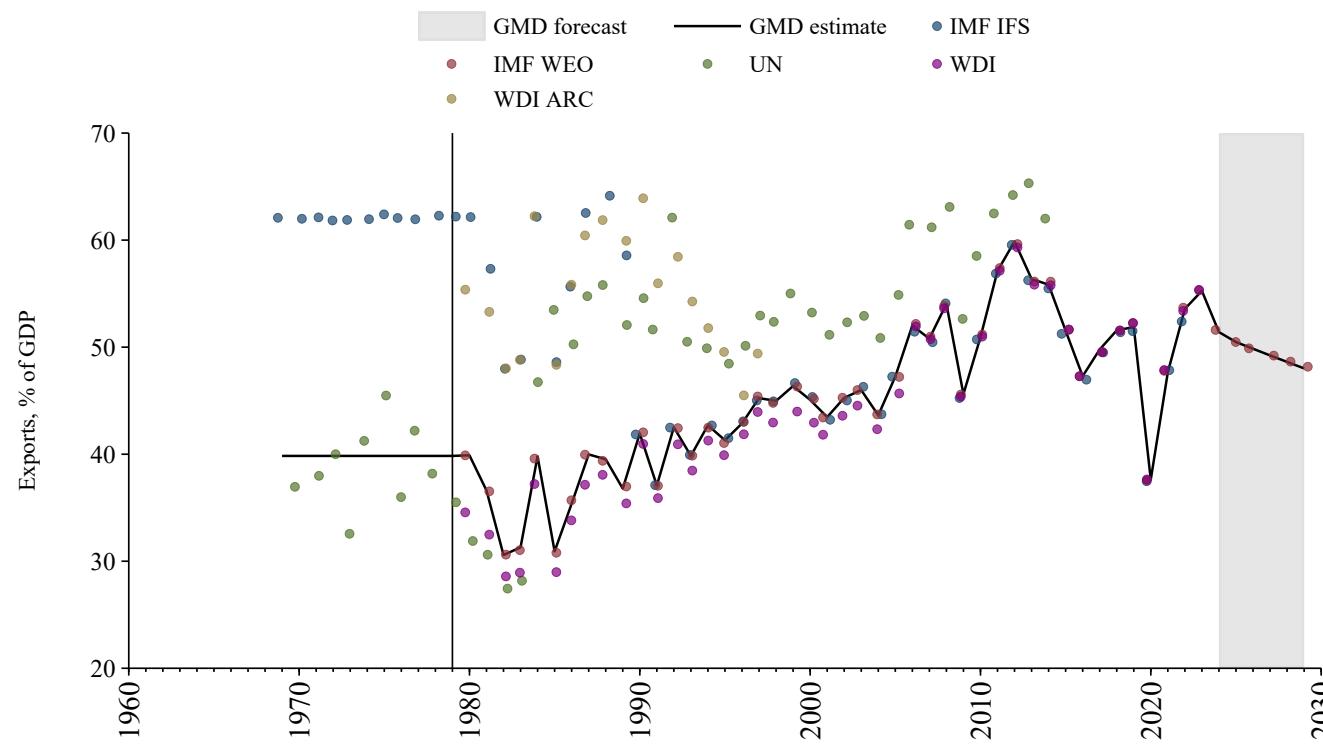
Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 144.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 105.2%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1944 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



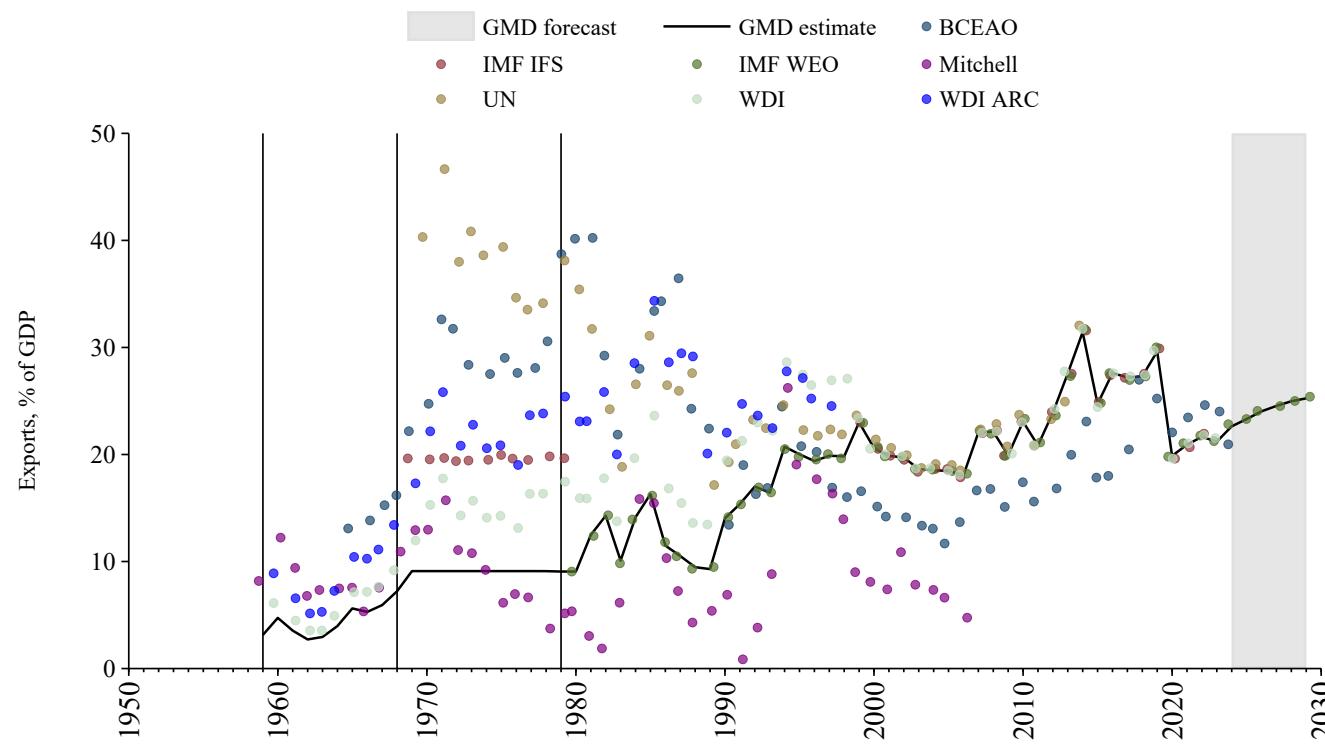
Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 64.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



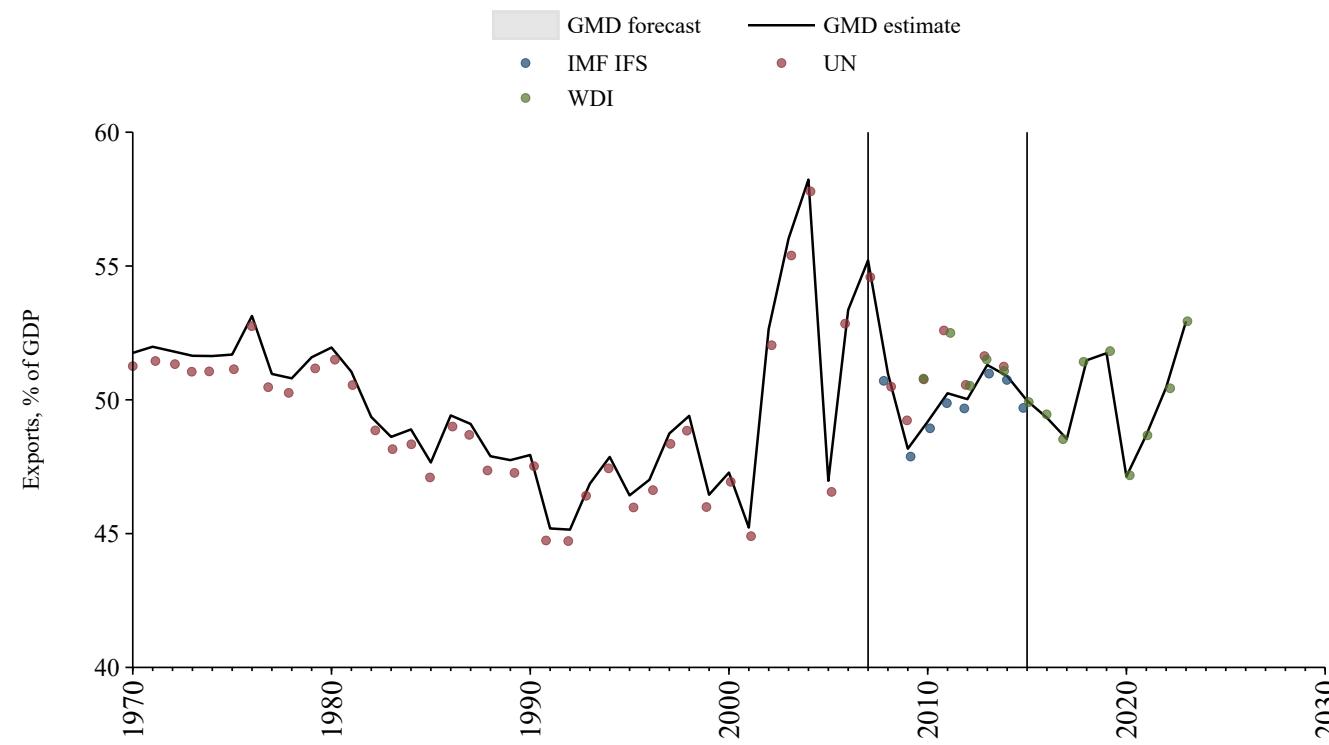
Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 38.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 77.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 46.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



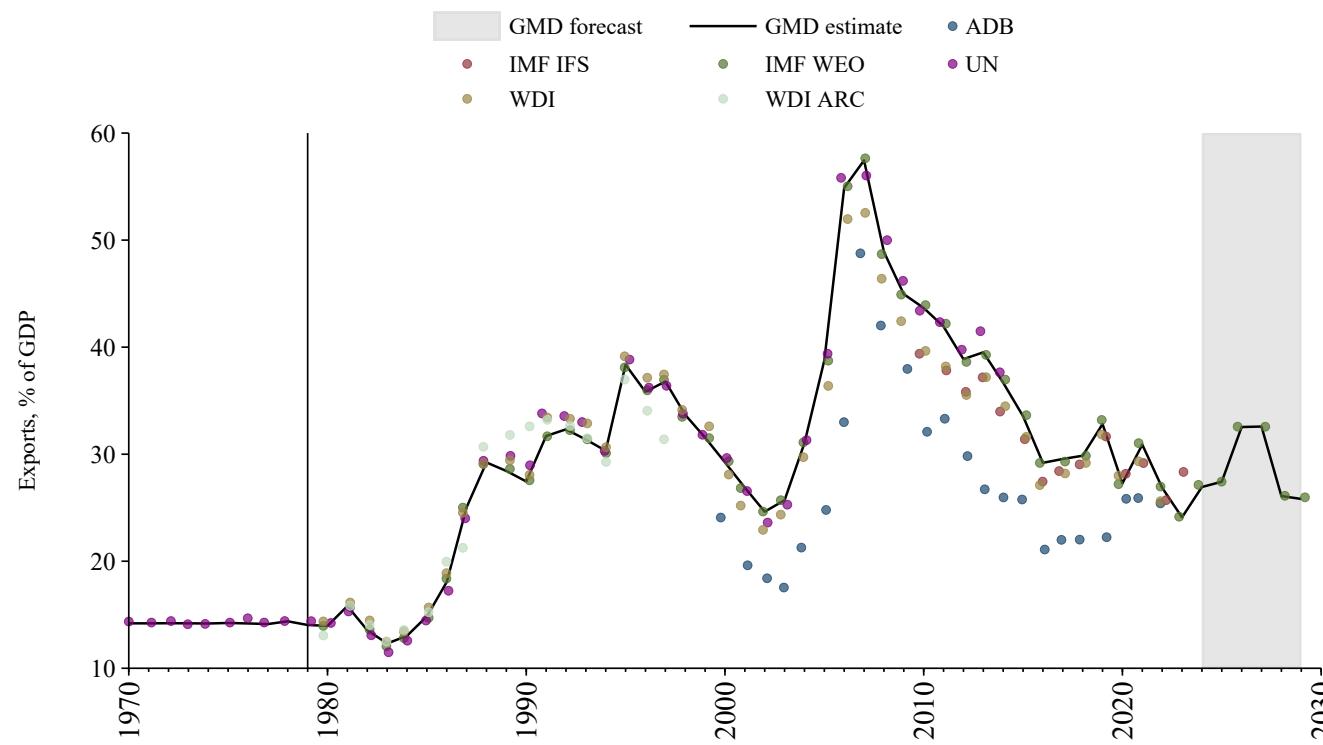
Bermuda

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 101%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2008 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 100.5%).
World Bank (2024)	2016 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



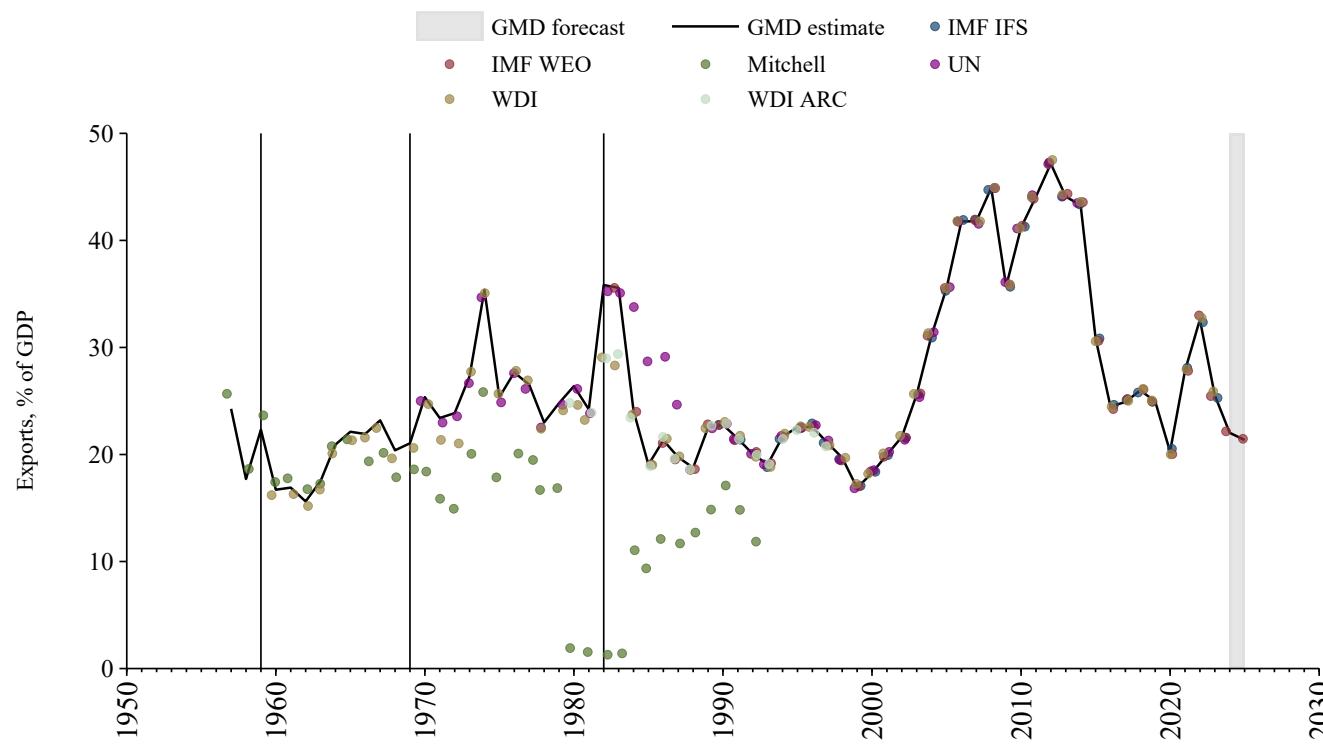
Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



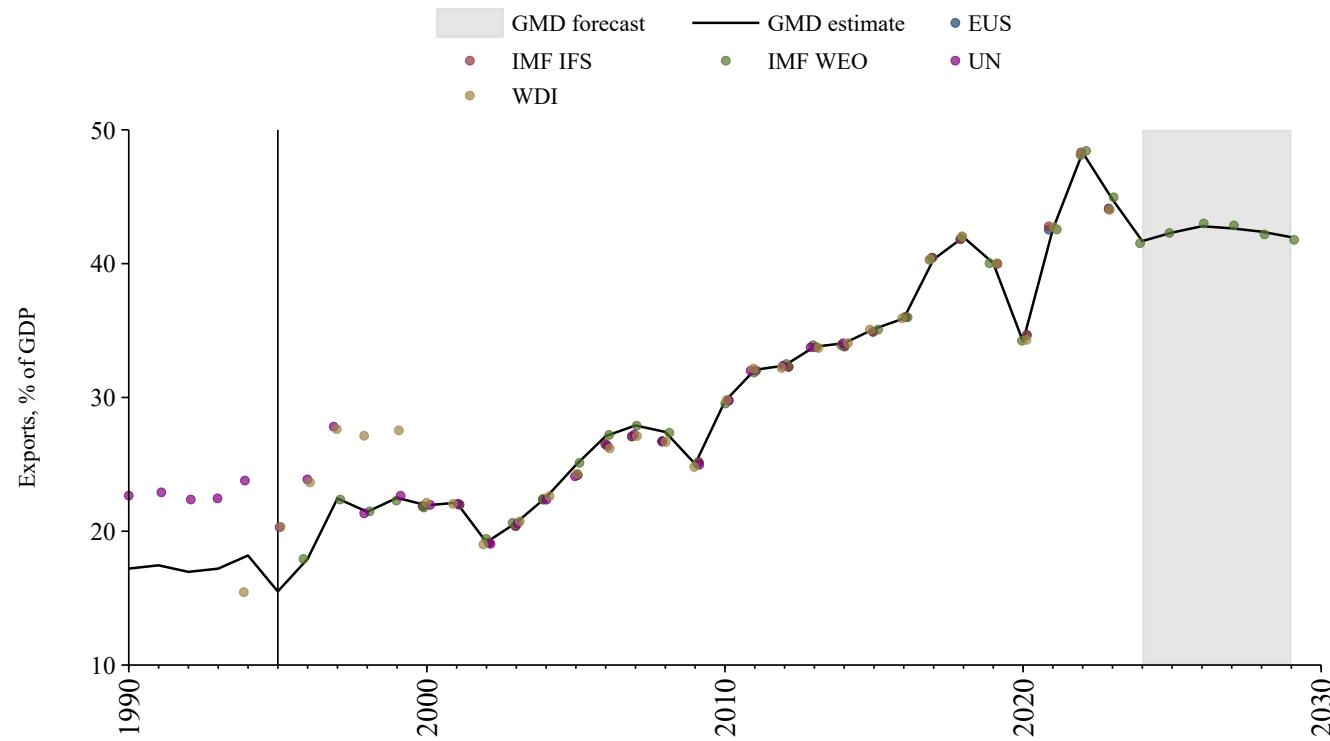
Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1957 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 94.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 103.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 101.4%).
WEO (2024)	1983 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



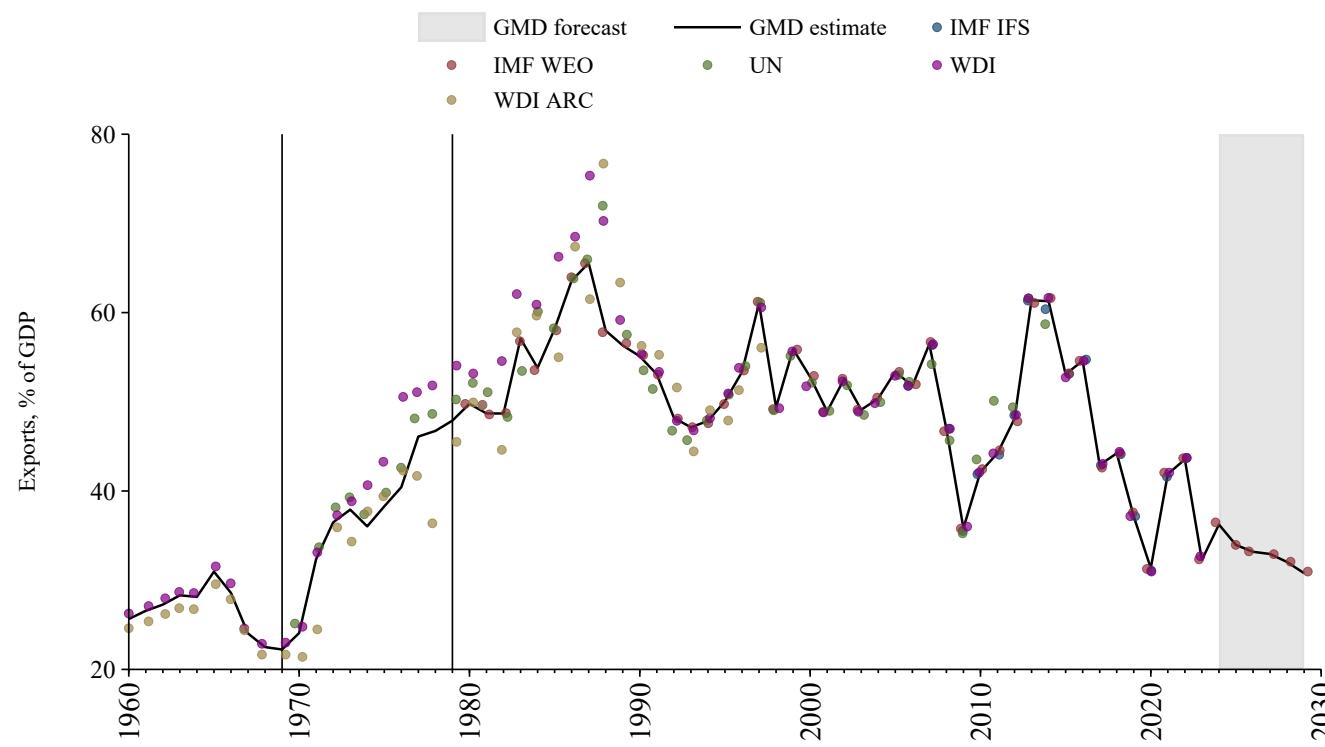
Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 75.9%).
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



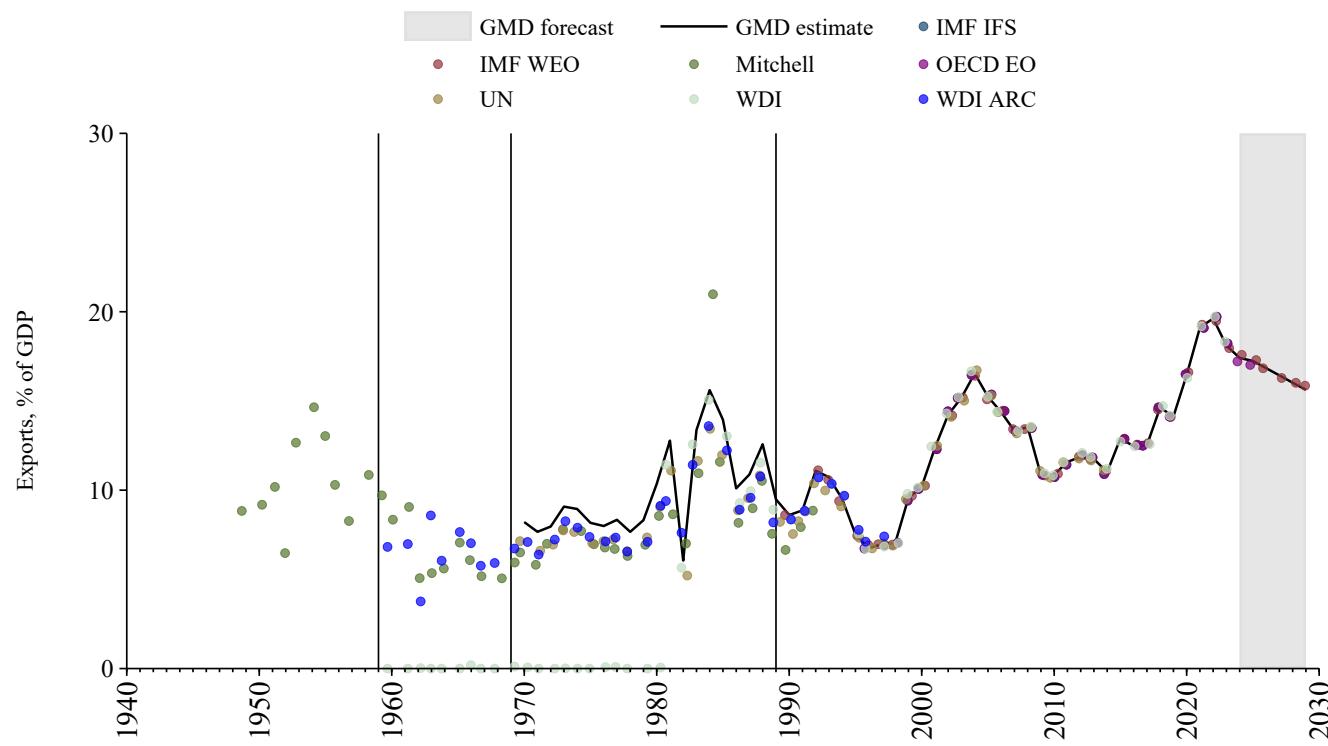
Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 97.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



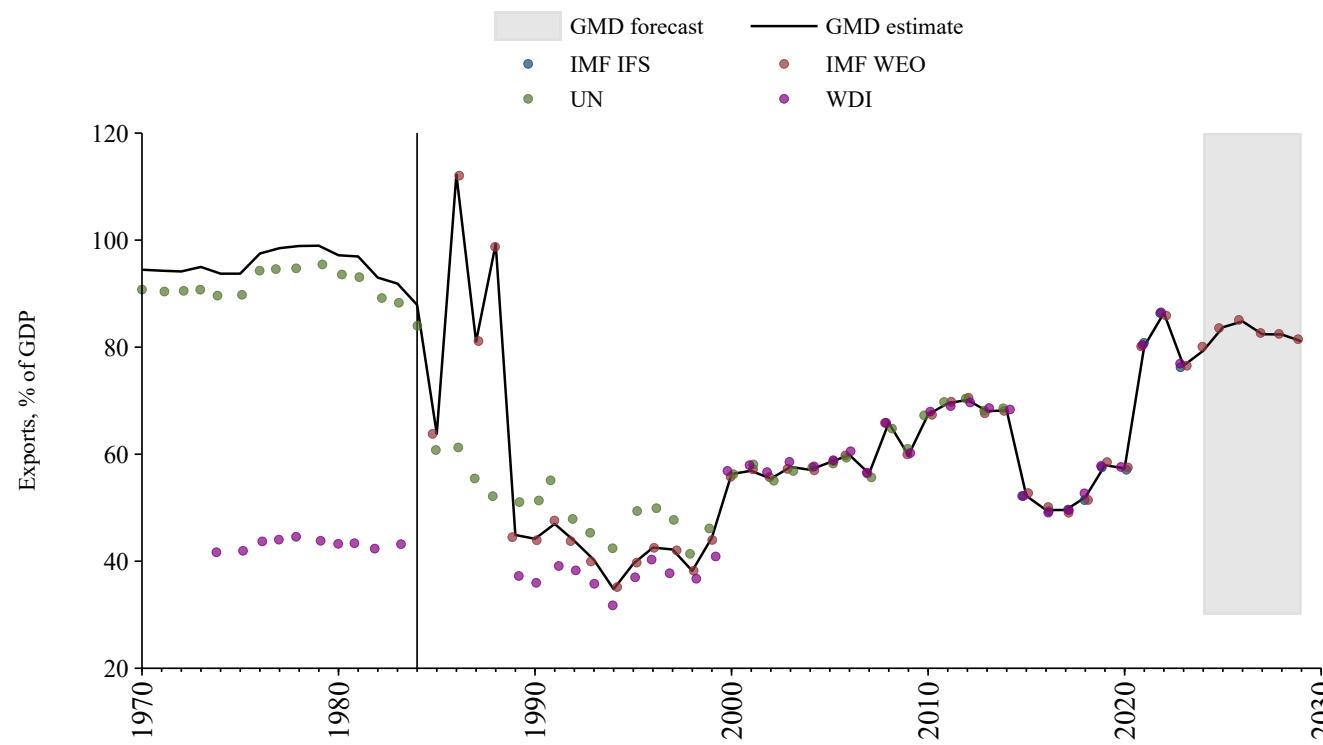
Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = .%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = .%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 115%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



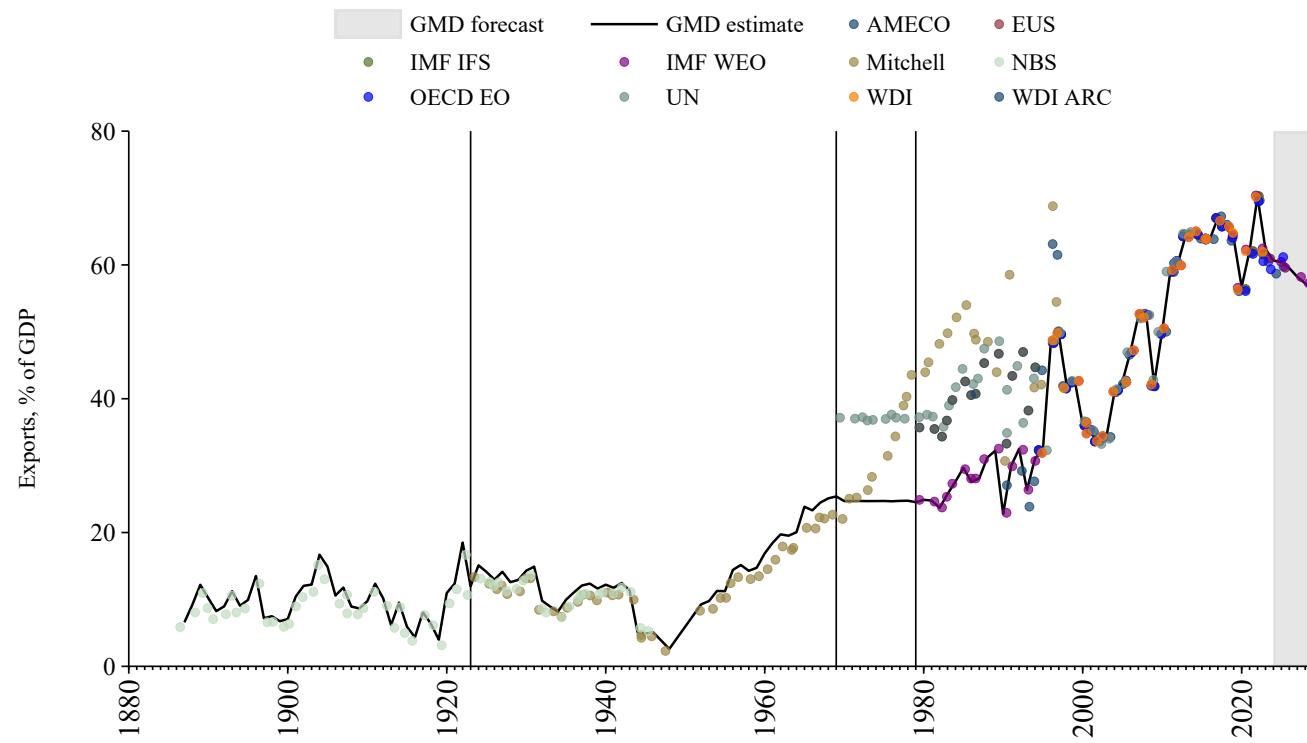
Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 104.1%).
WEO (2024)	1985 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



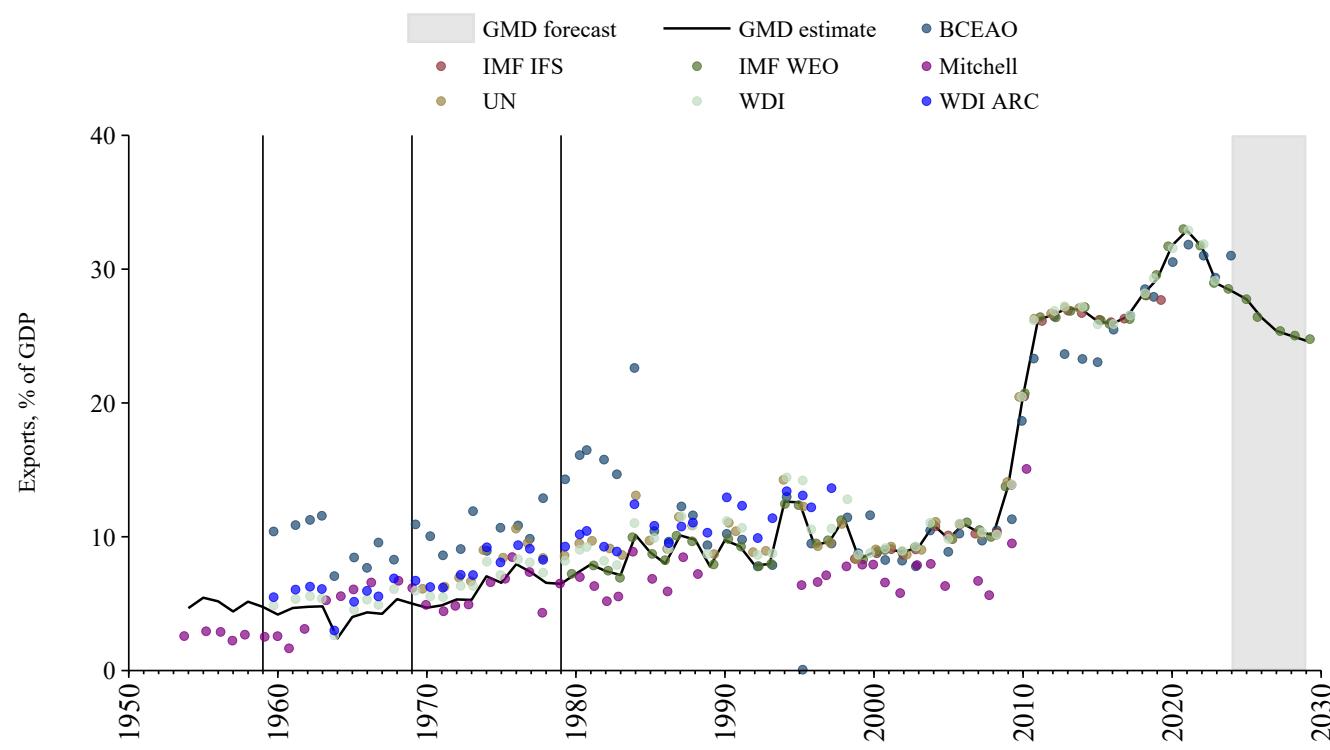
Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1887 - 1923	Spliced using overlapping data in 1924: (ratio = 111.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1924 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 113.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 66.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



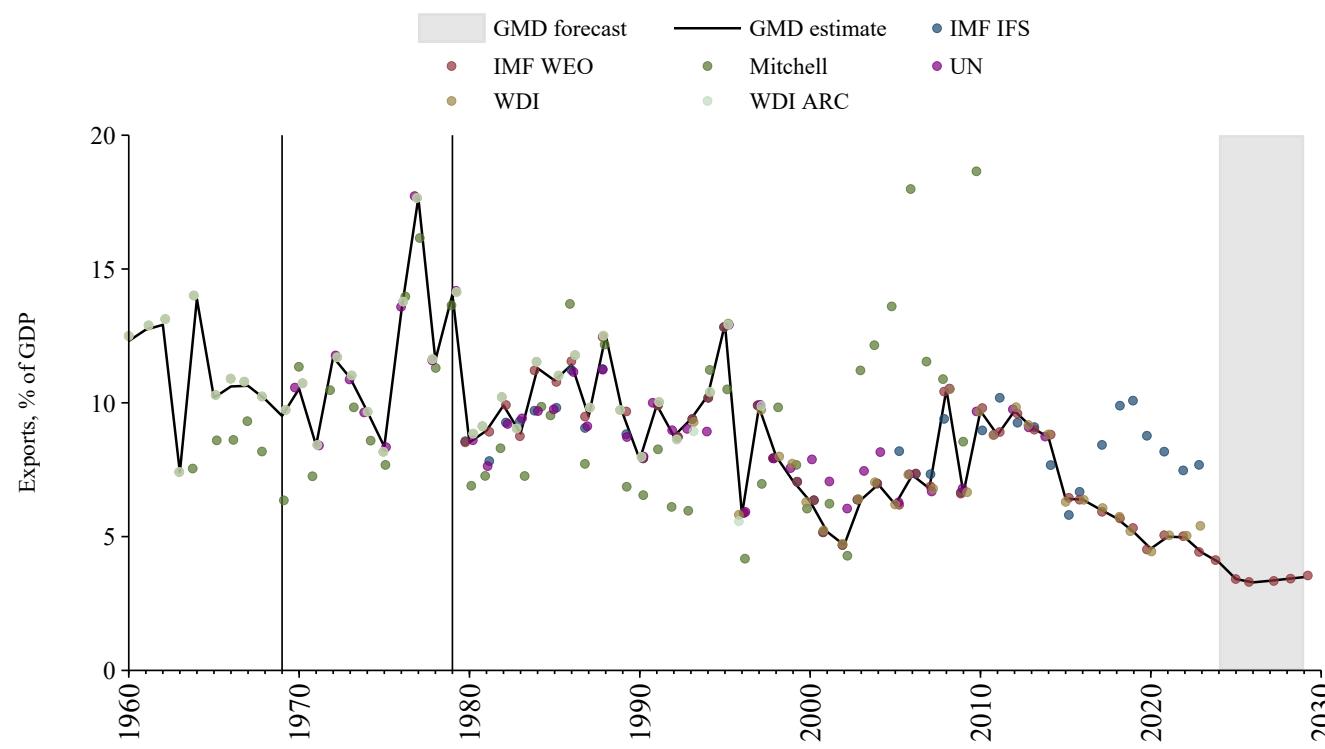
Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 180.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 86.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 76.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



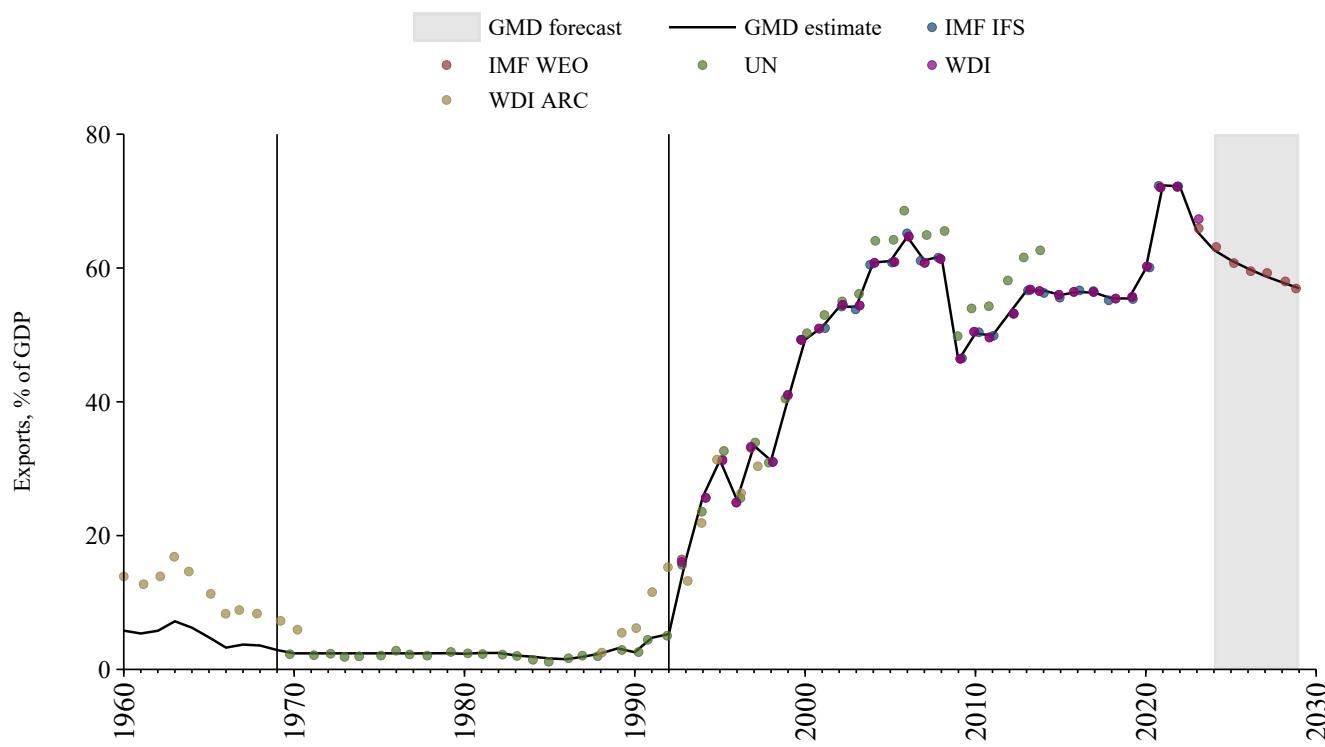
Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



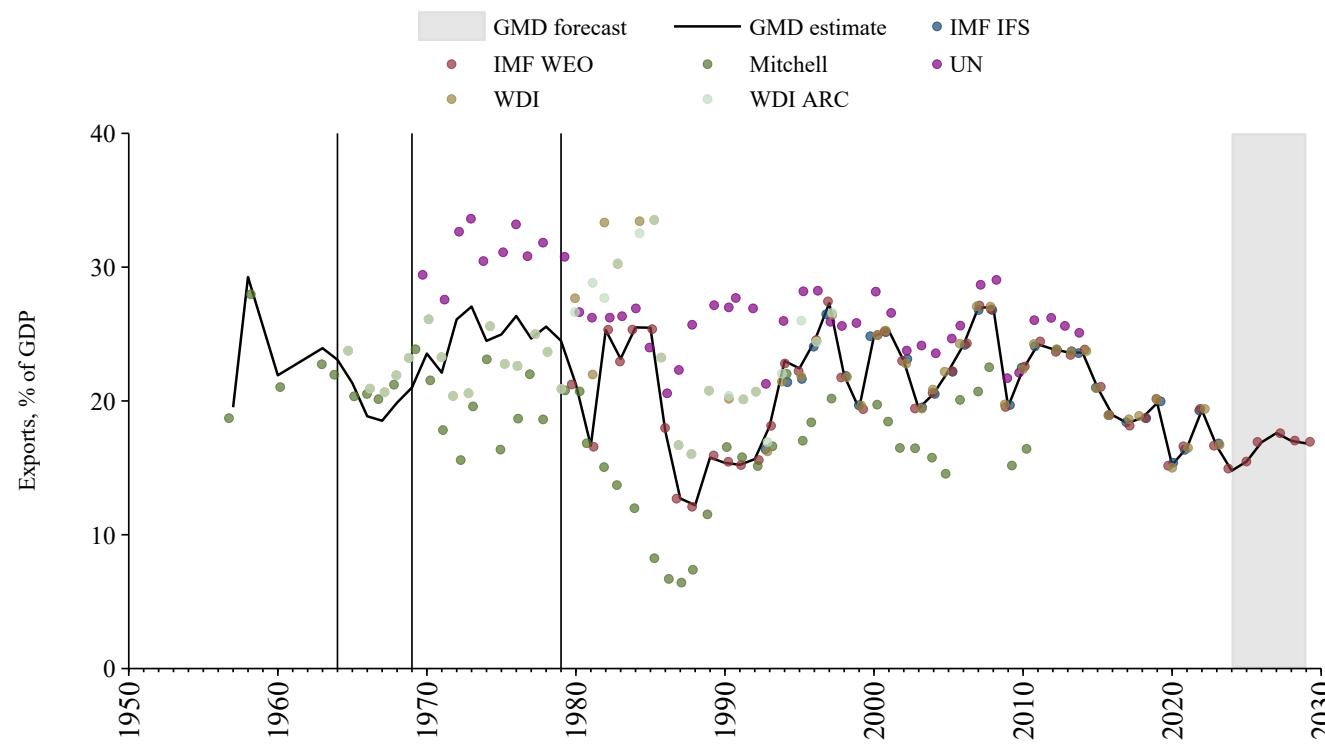
Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 41.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 105.2%).
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



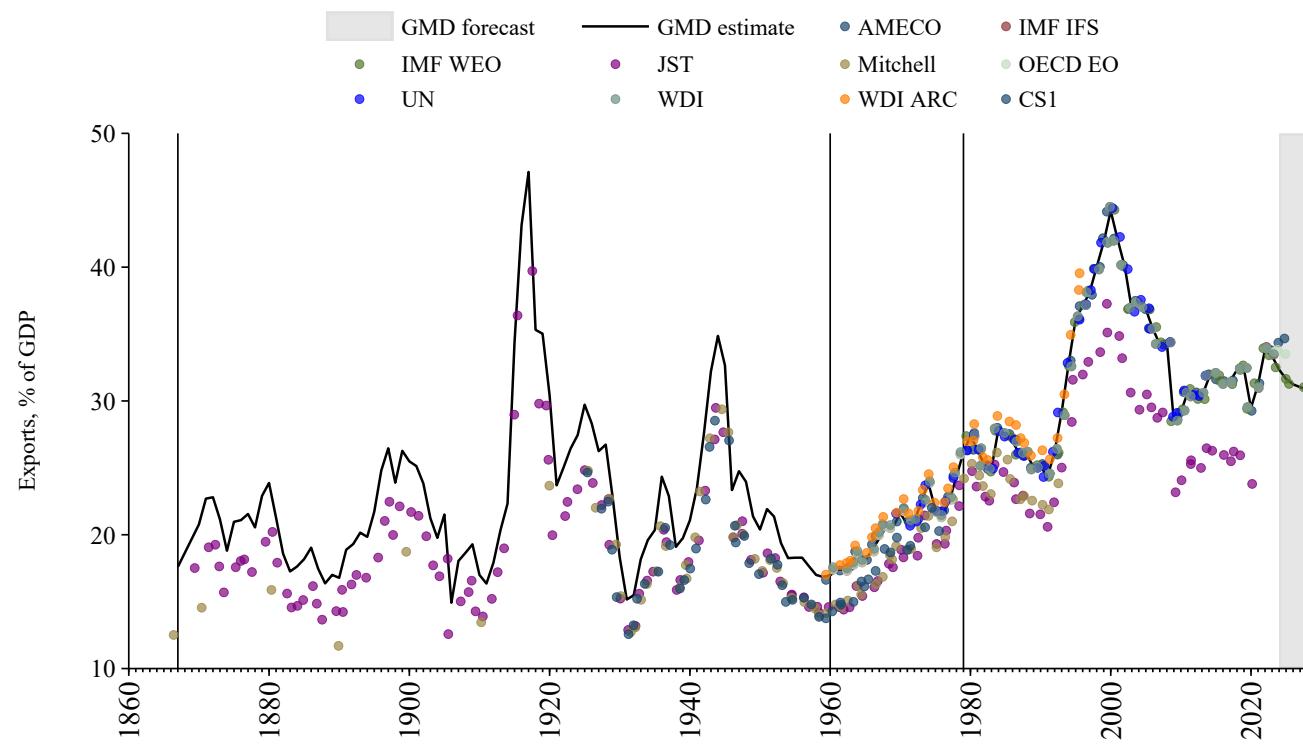
Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1957 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 104.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 89.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 80%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



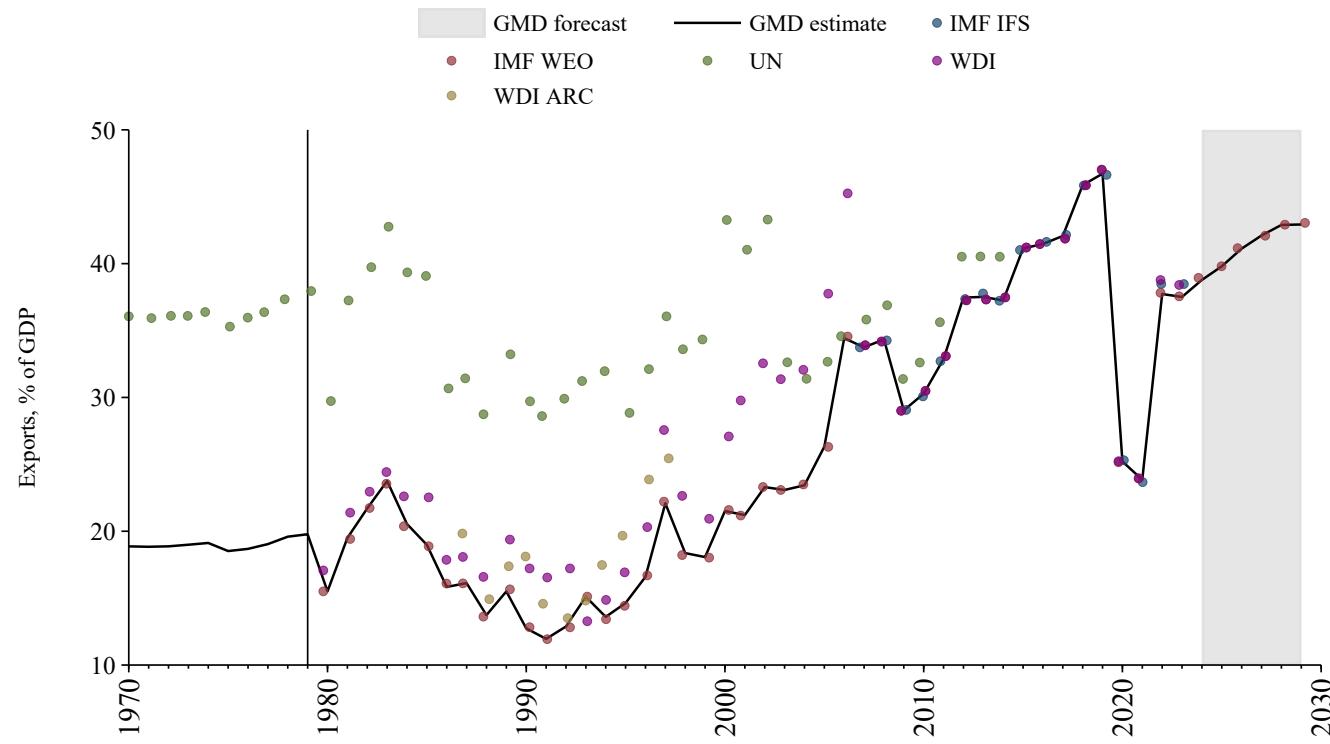
Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1867 - 1867	Spliced using overlapping data in 1868: (ratio = 140.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1868 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 118.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1961 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



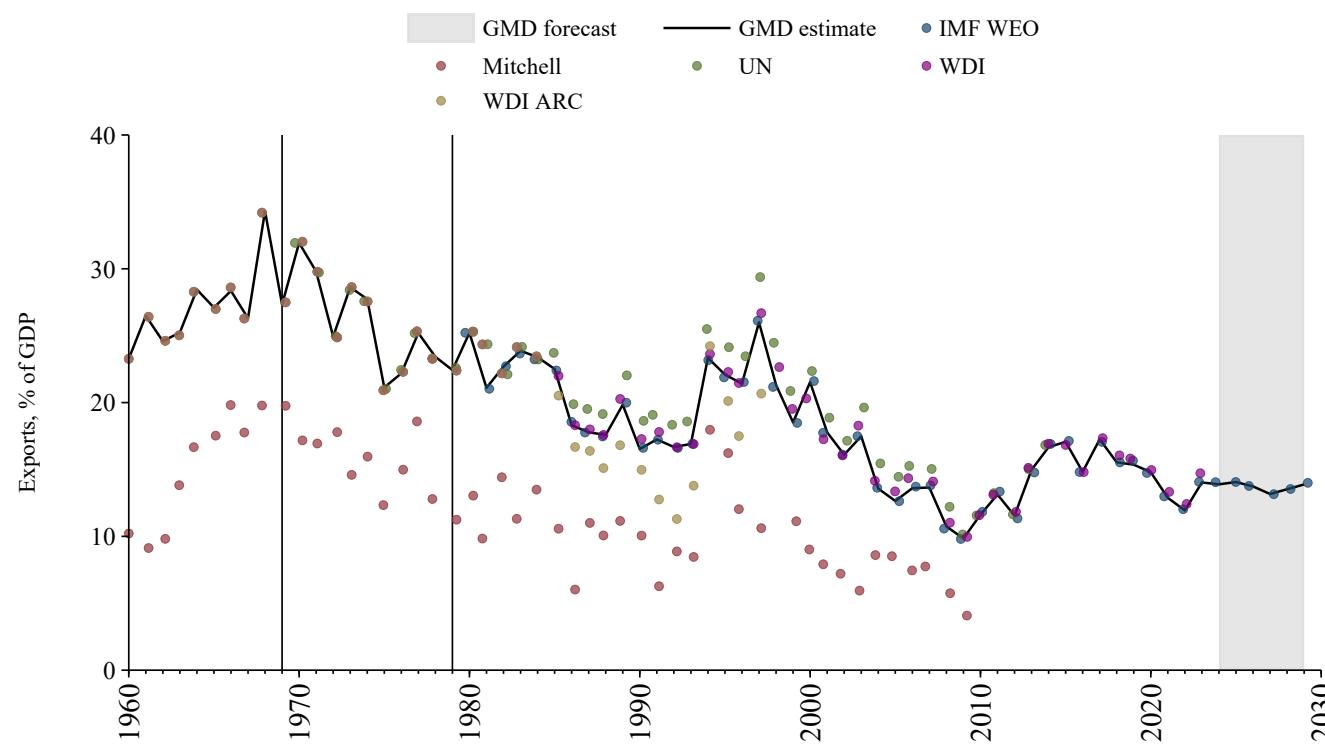
Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 52.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



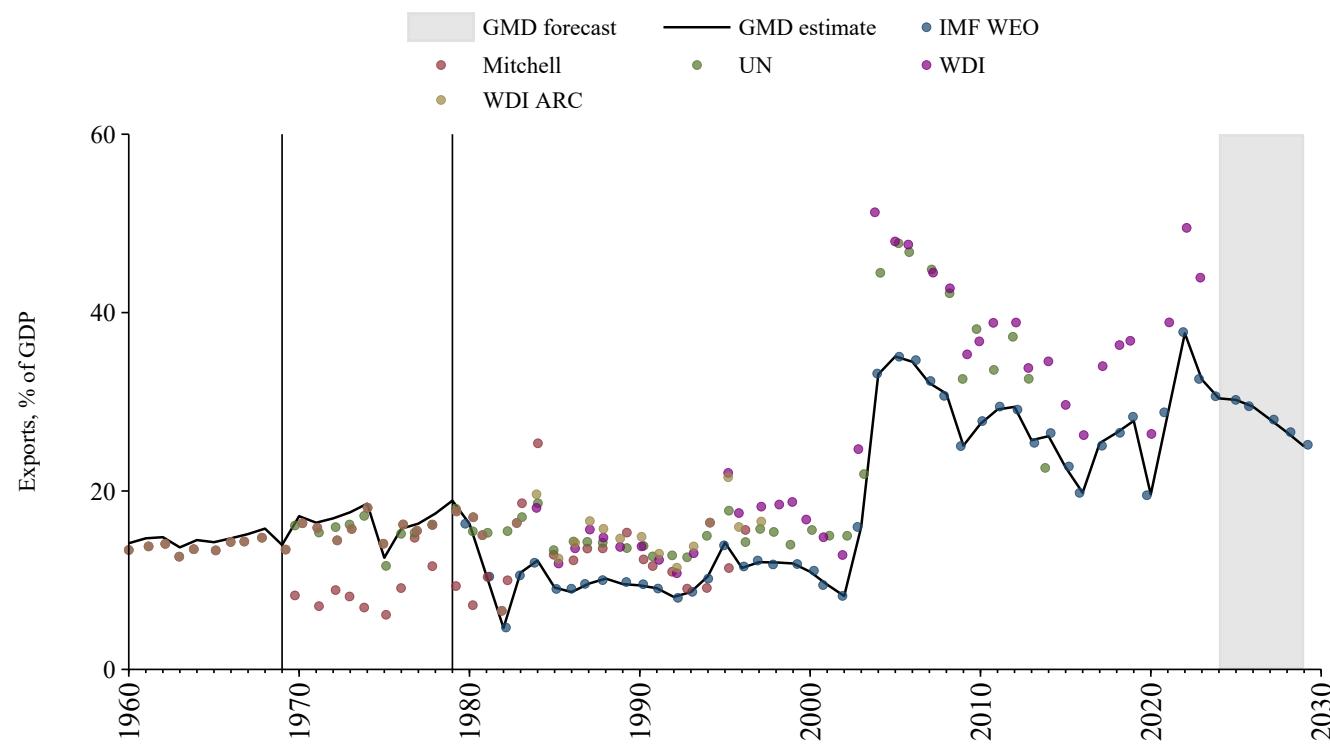
Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



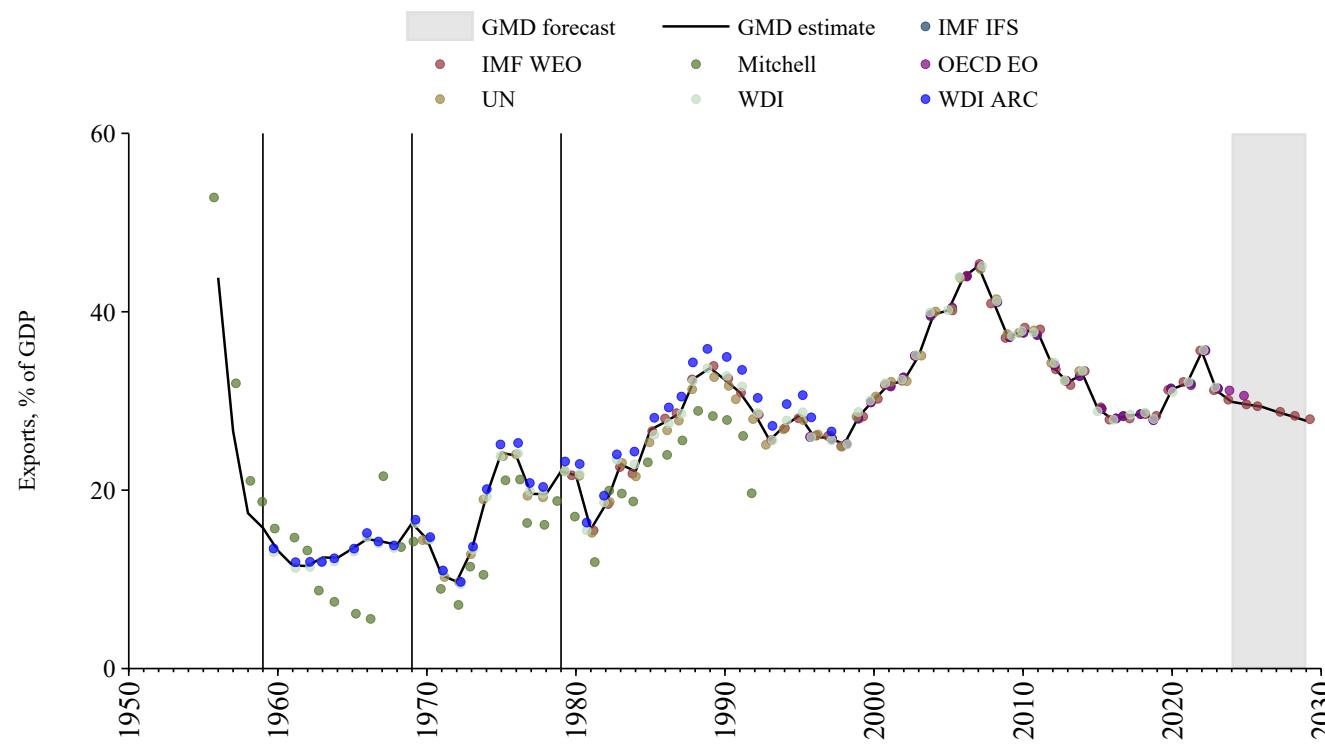
Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 105.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 106.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



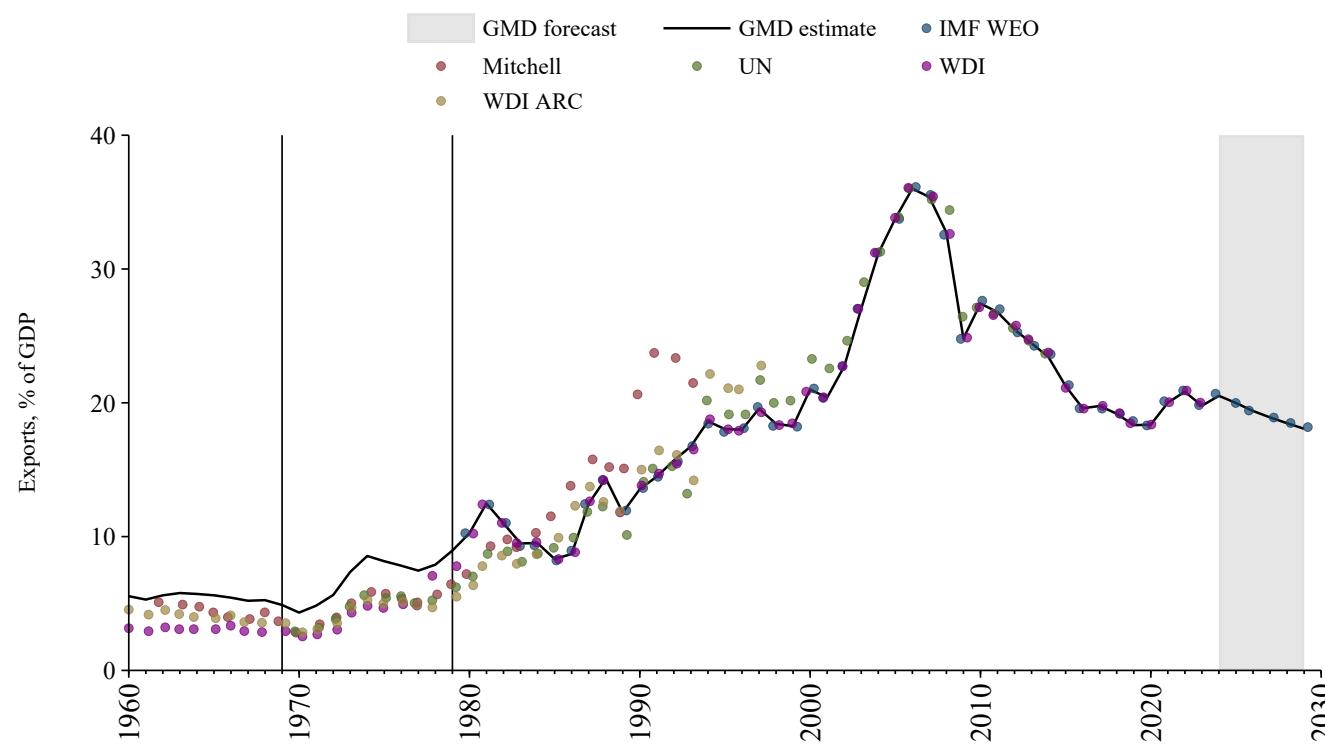
Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1956 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 83%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 101.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



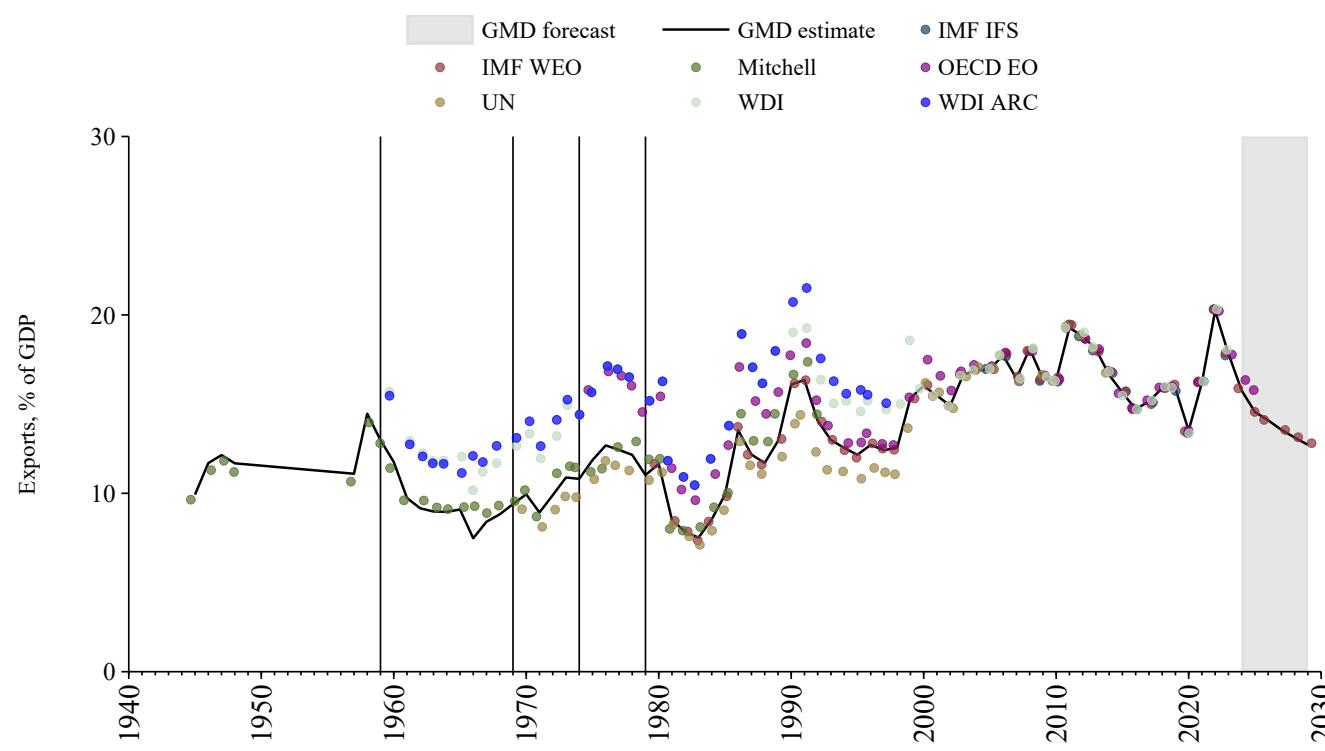
China

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 176%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 147.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



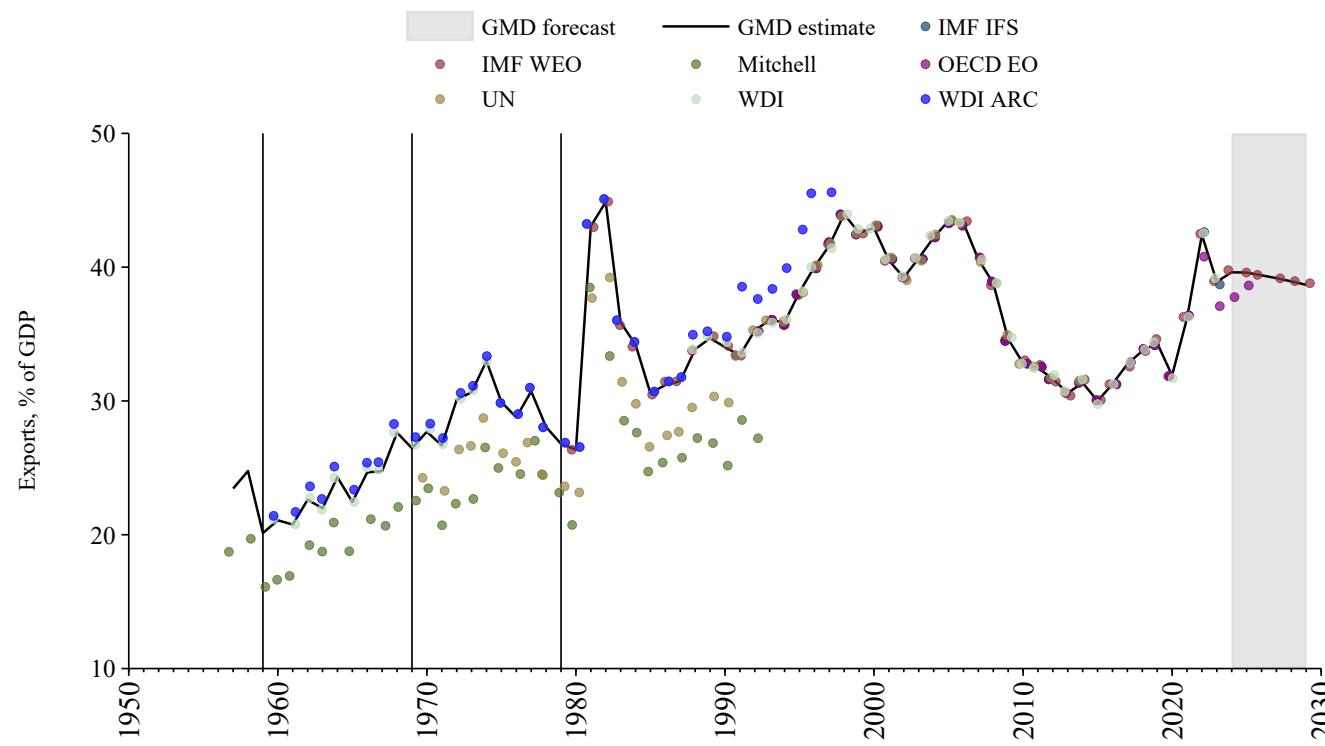
Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 74.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 109.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 75.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



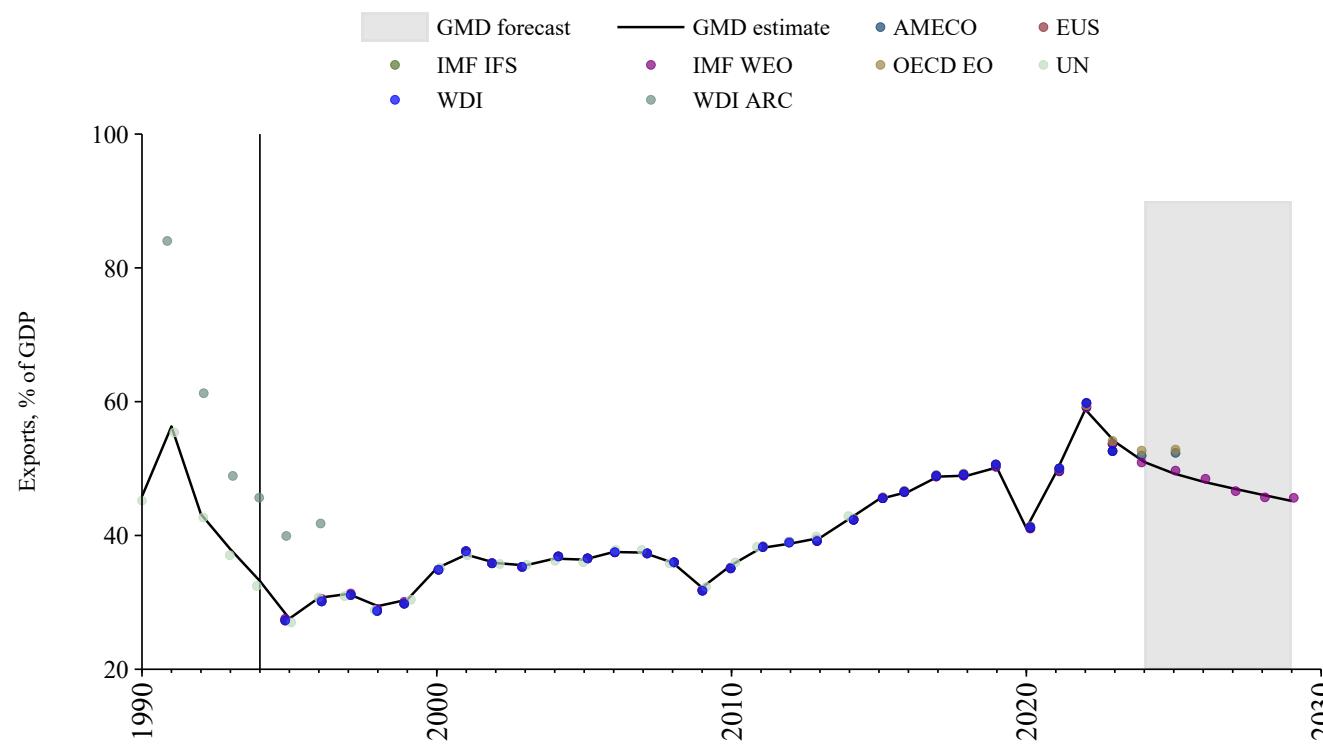
Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1957 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 125.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 114.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



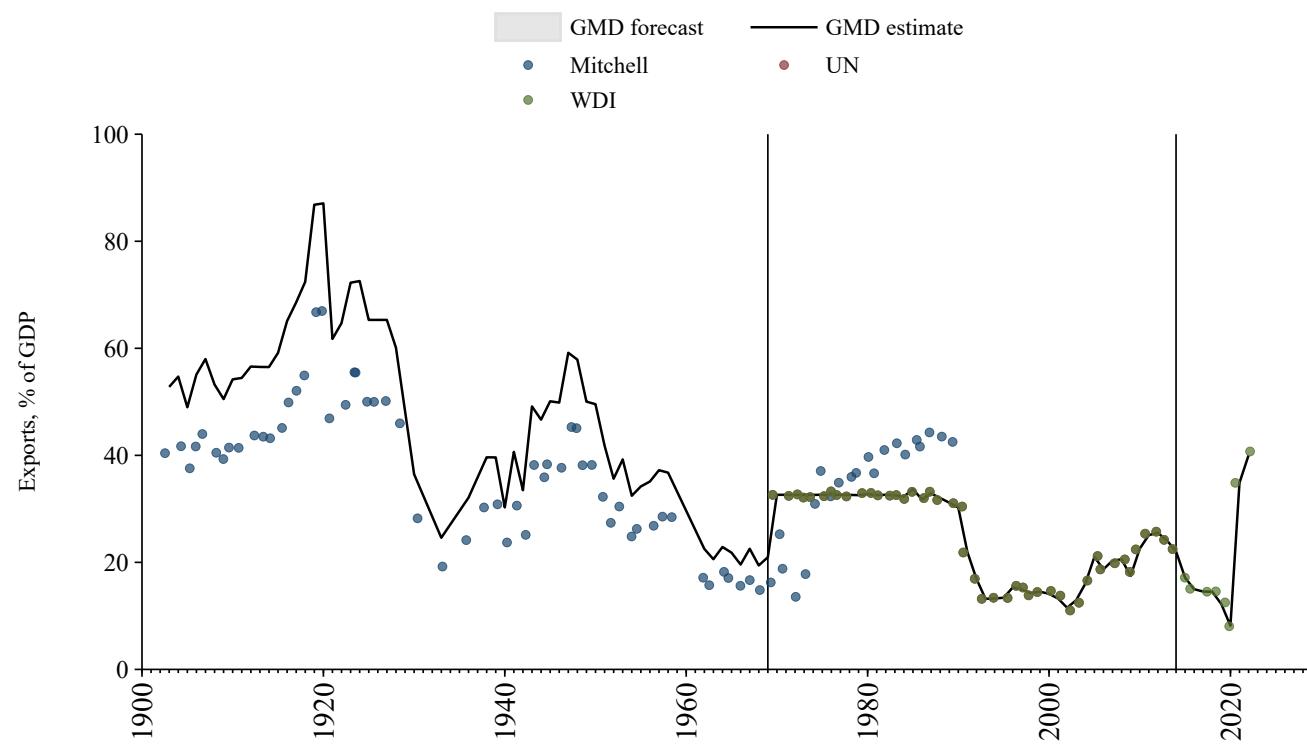
Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 101.3%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



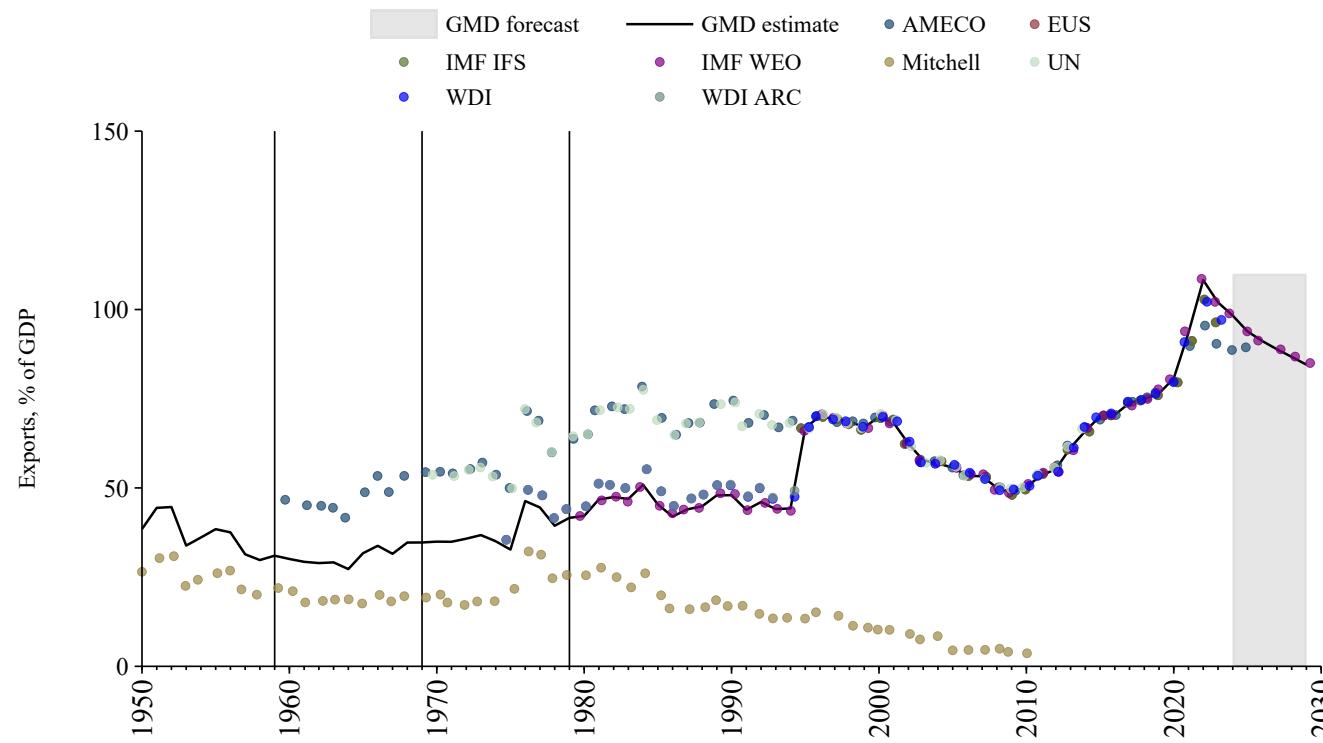
Cuba

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1903 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 130.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015
World Bank (2024)	2015 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



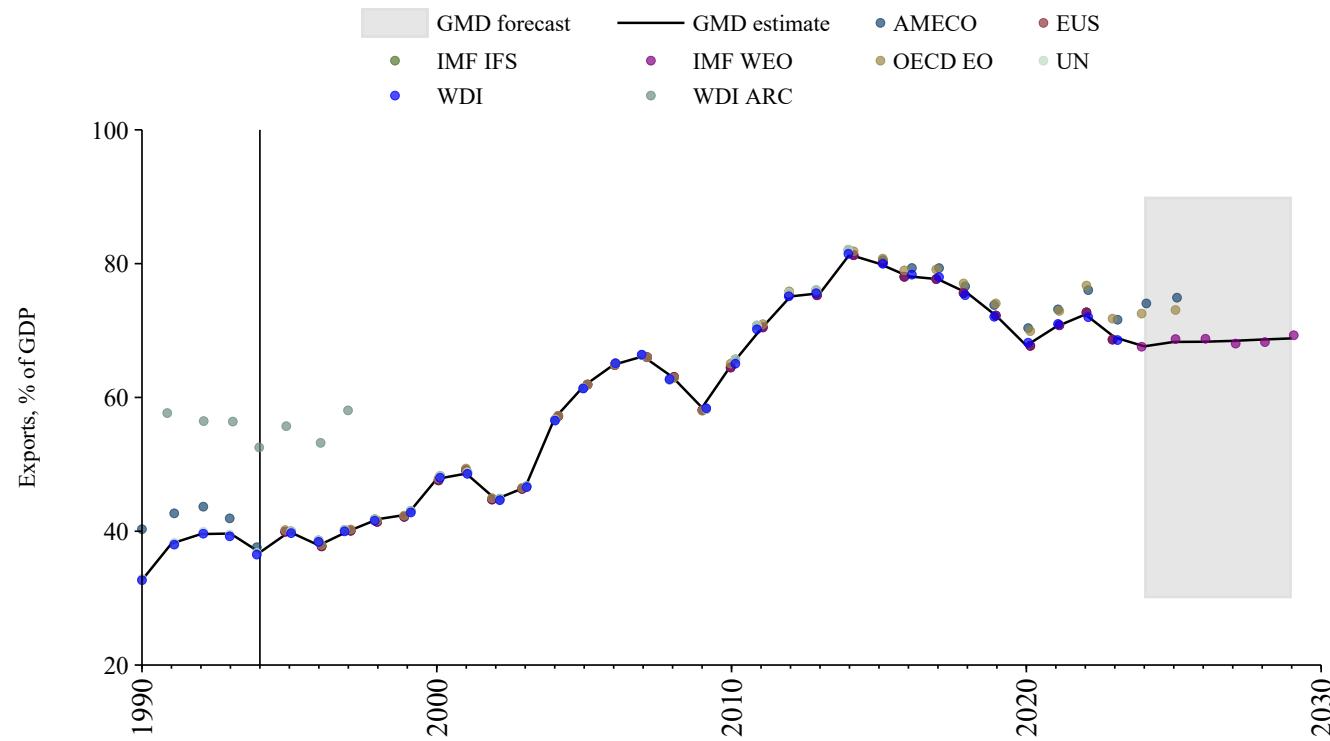
Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 145.1%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 64.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 65.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



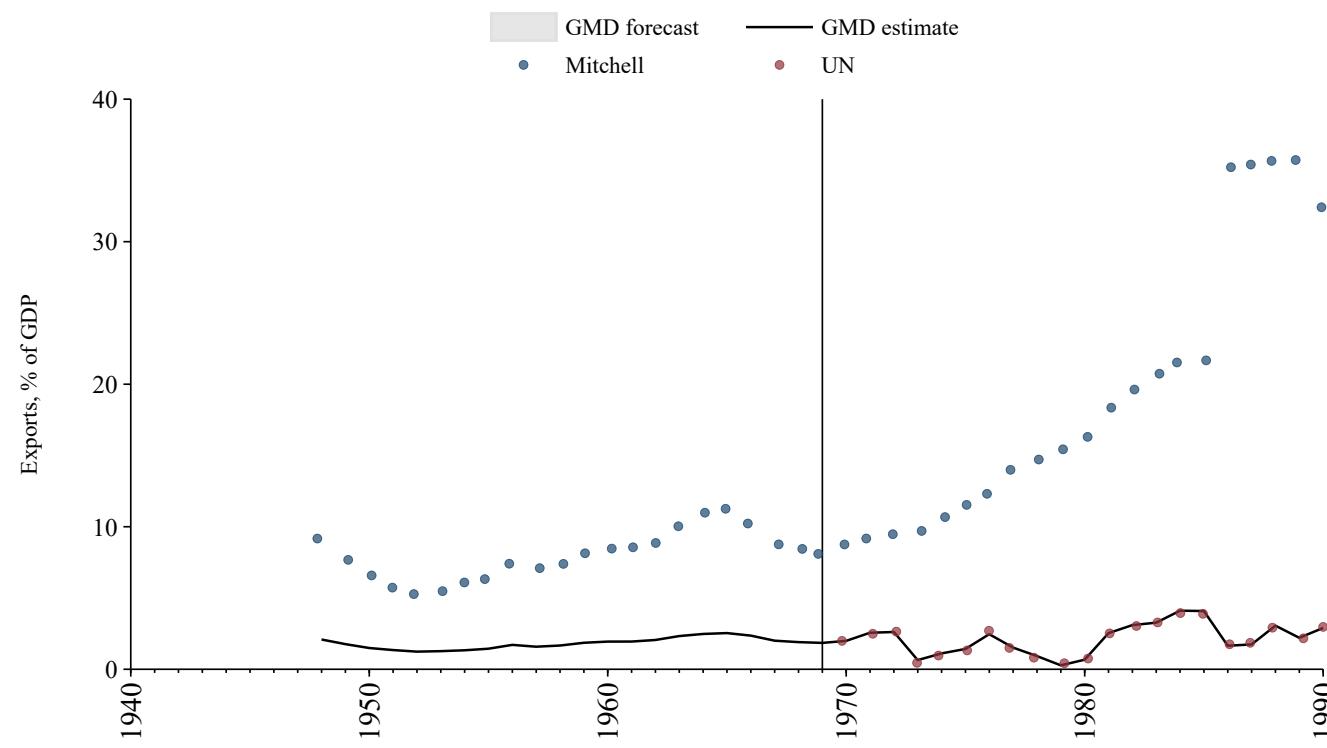
Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.3%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



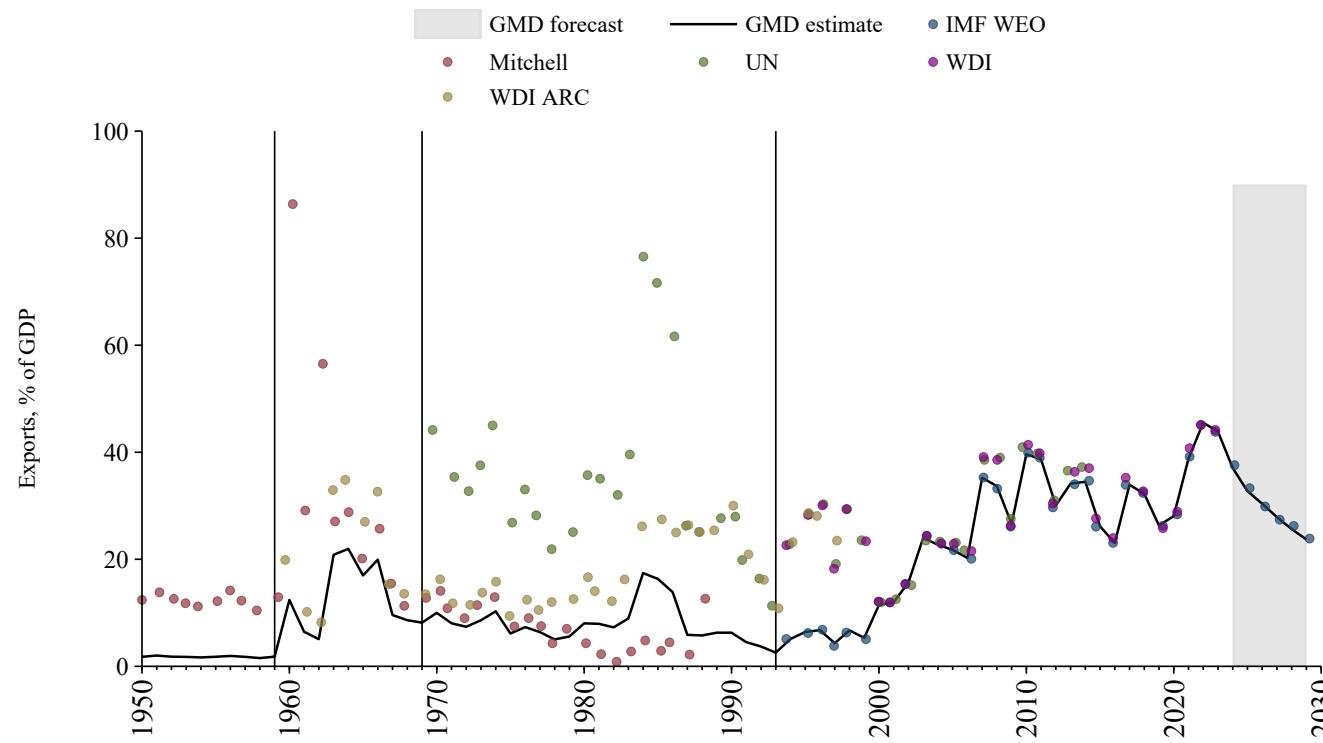
Czechoslovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 22.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991



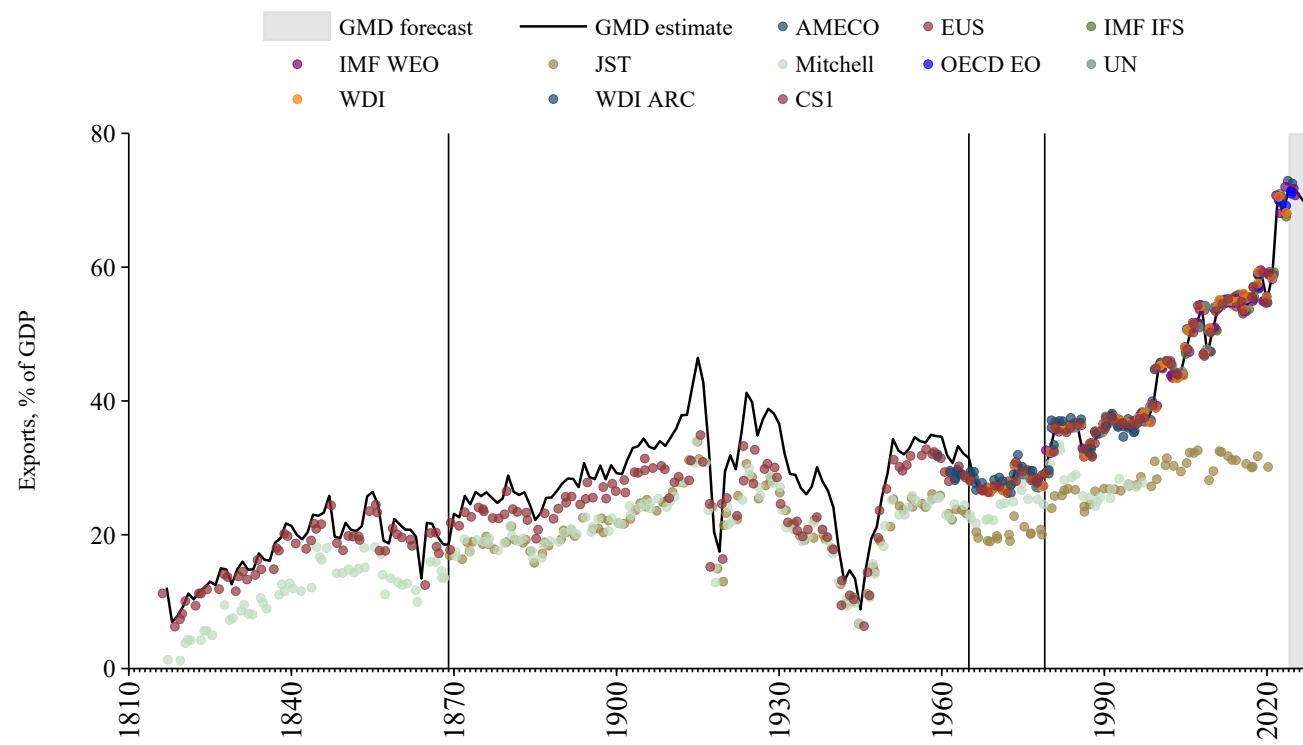
Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 14.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 62.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 22.6%).
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



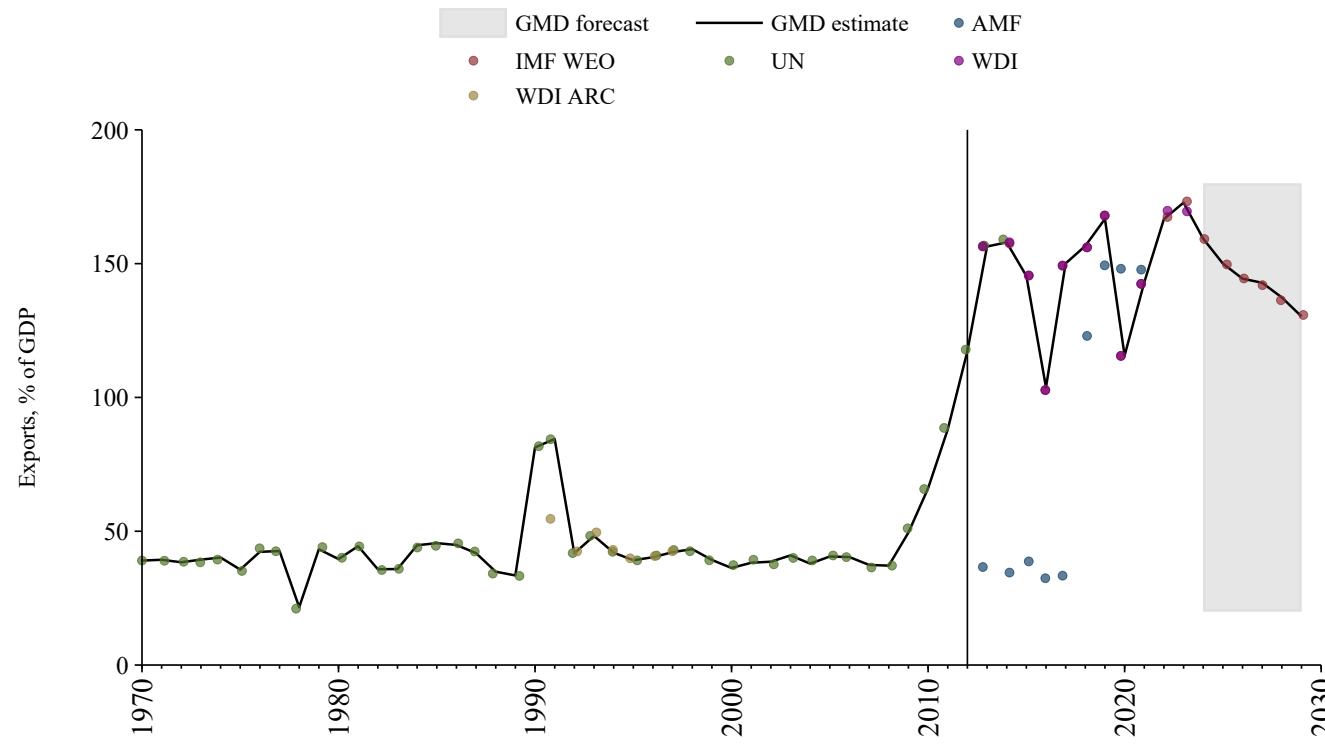
Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1817 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 107.7%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 137%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1966 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



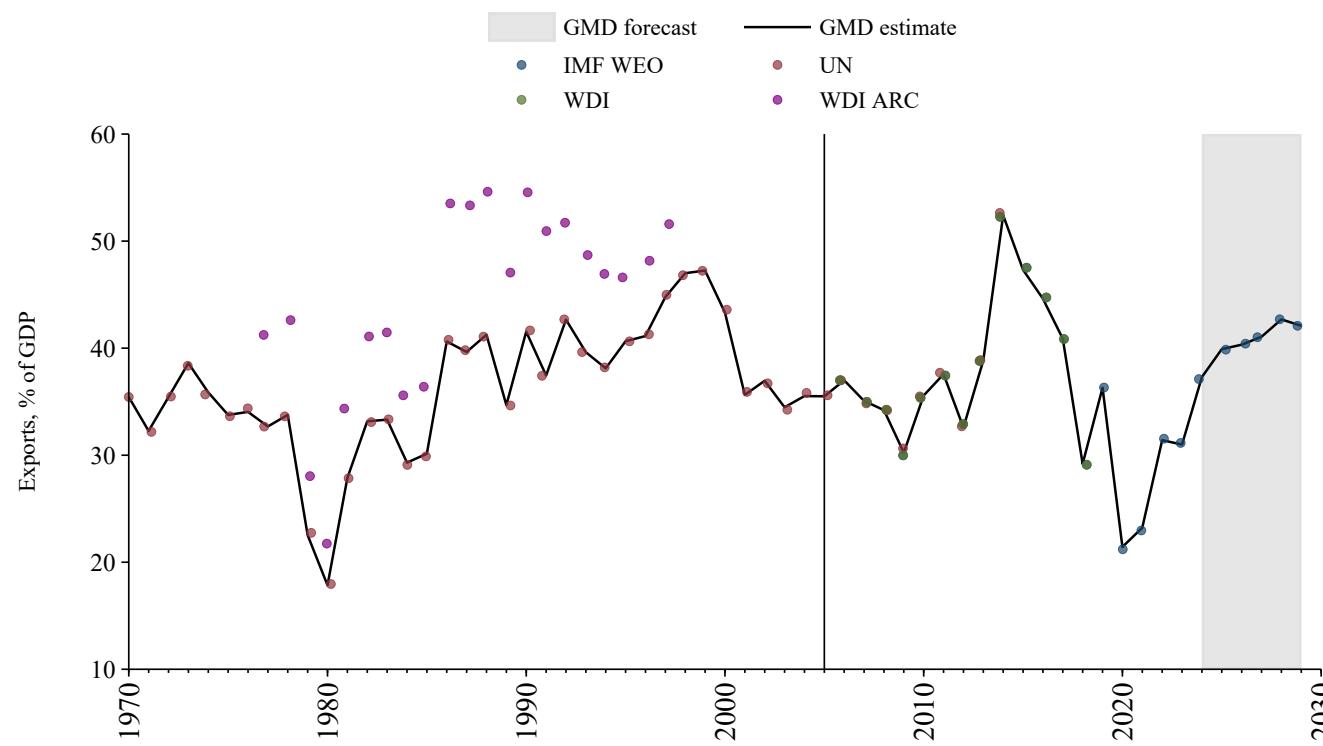
Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024)	2013 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



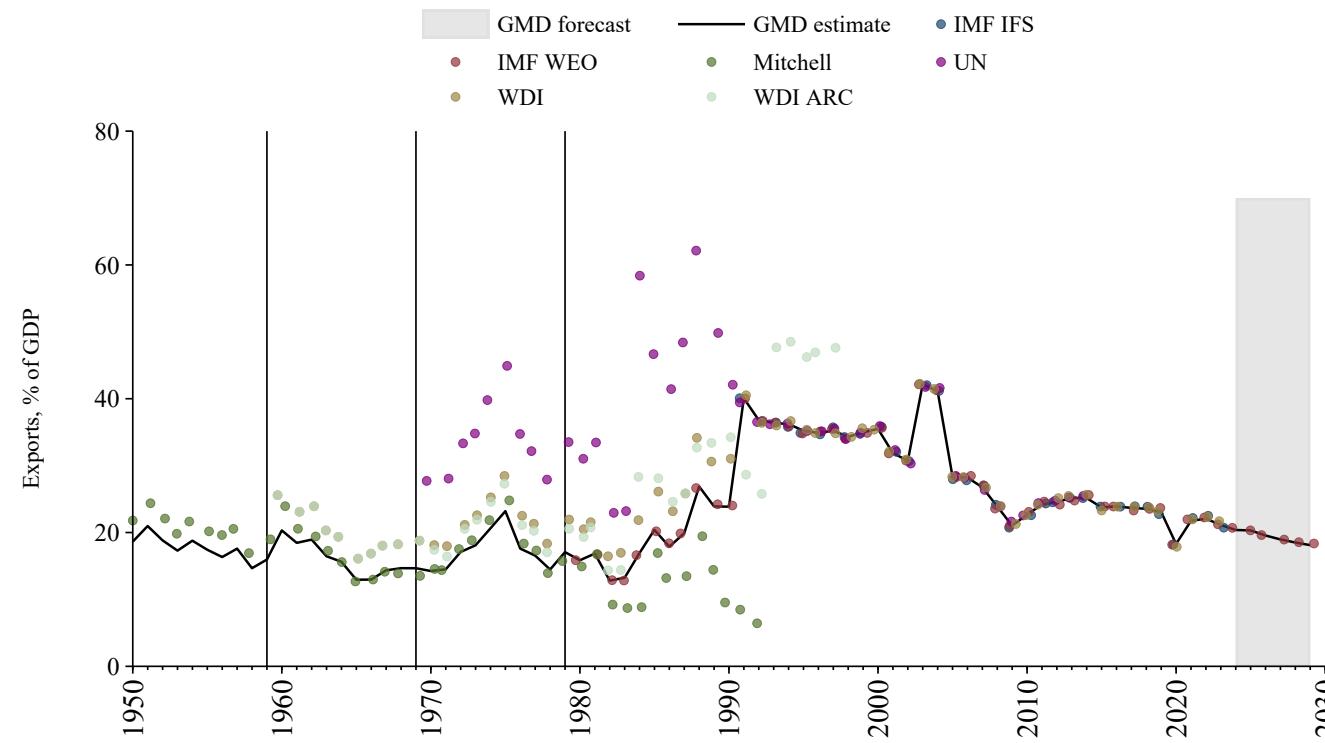
Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006
WEO (2024)	2006 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



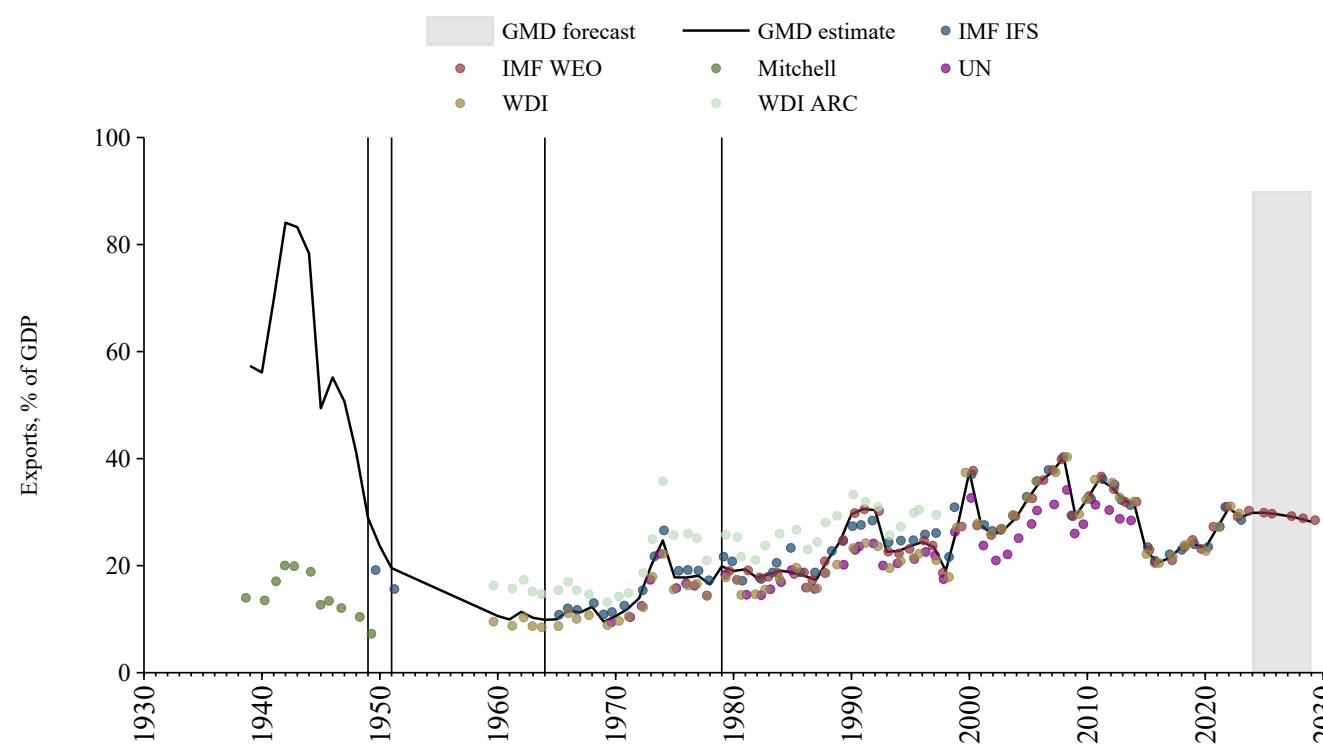
Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 85.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 79.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 51.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



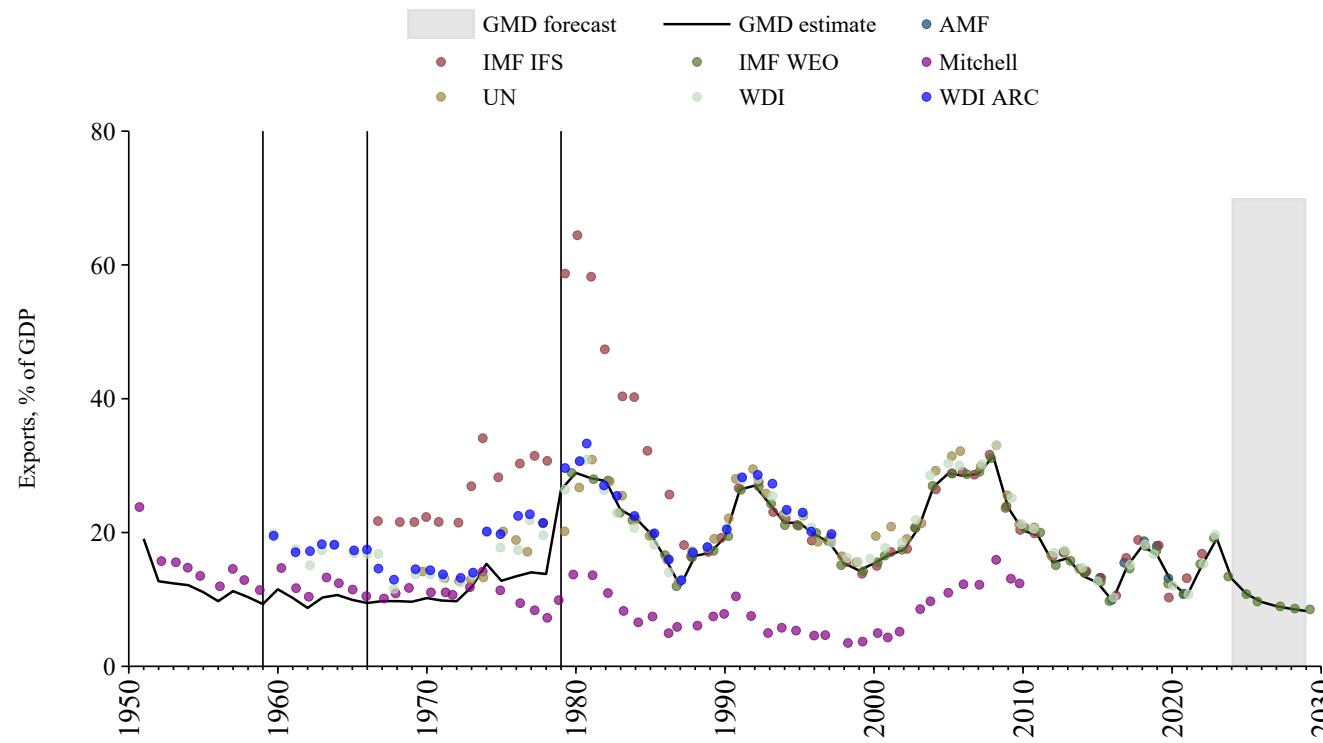
Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 409.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 123.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1952 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 111.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 92.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



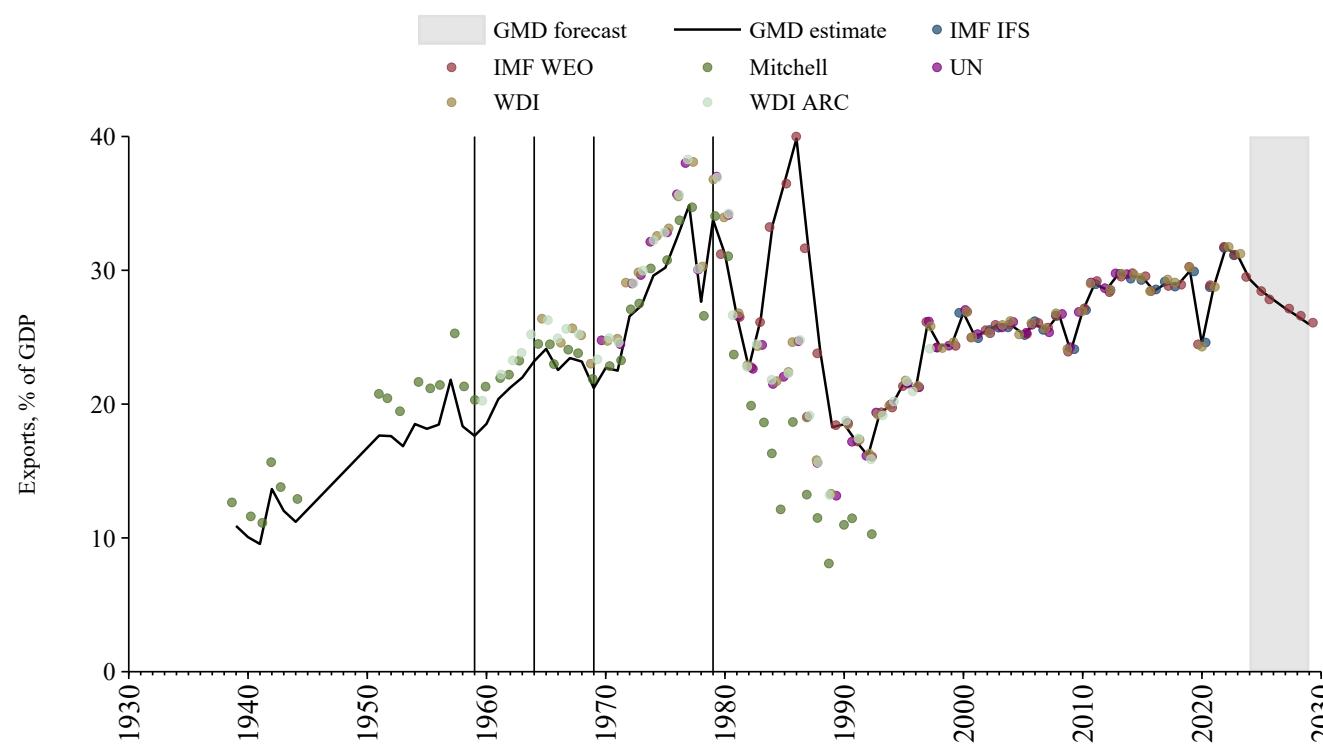
Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 80%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 58%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1967 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 44.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



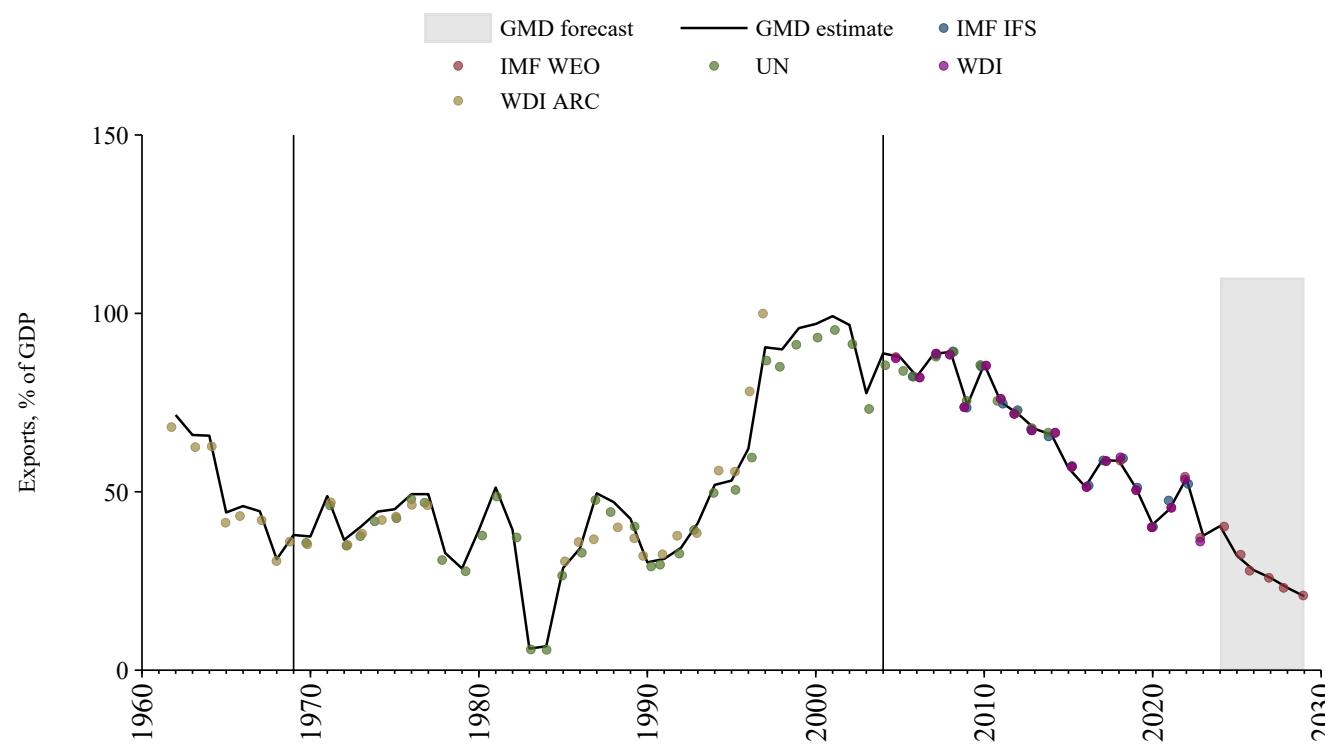
El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 86.1%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 91.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 91.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 91.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



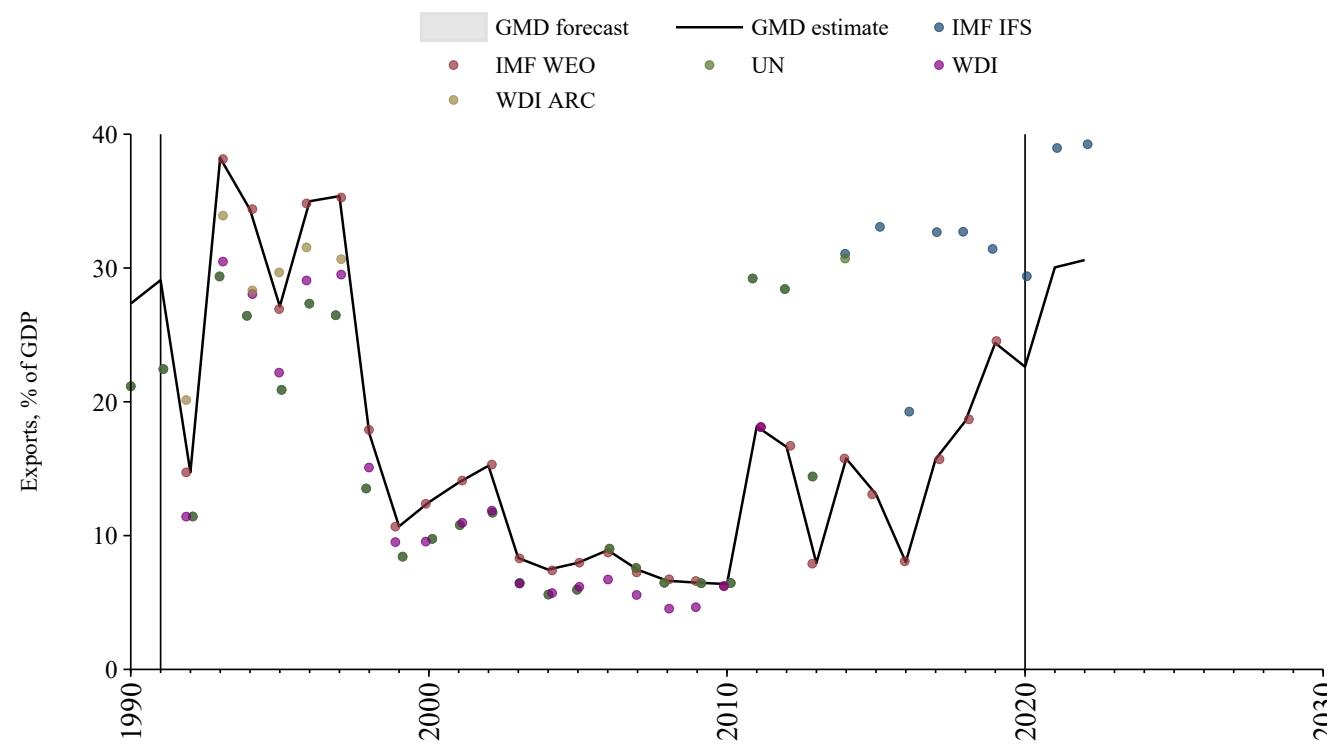
Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 105%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 105%).
WEO (2024)	2005 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



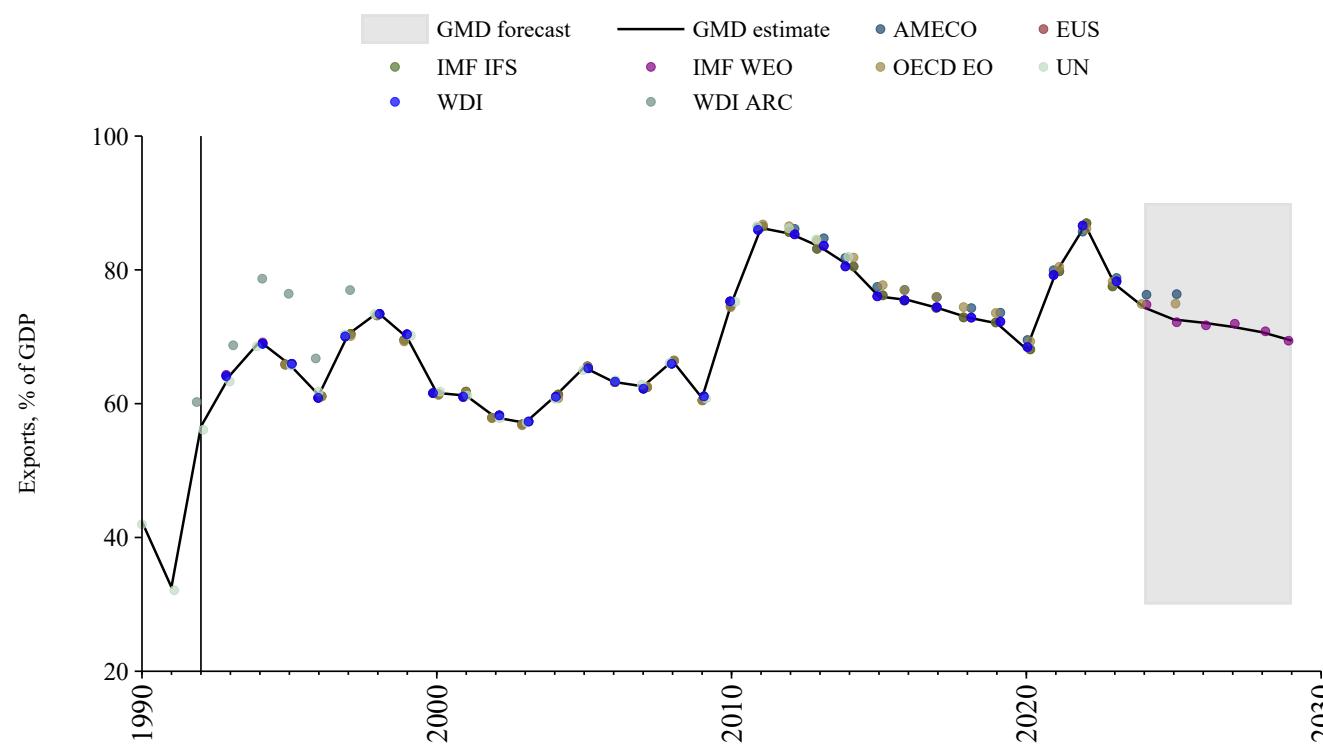
Eritrea

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 129.2%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2020 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 77.5%).



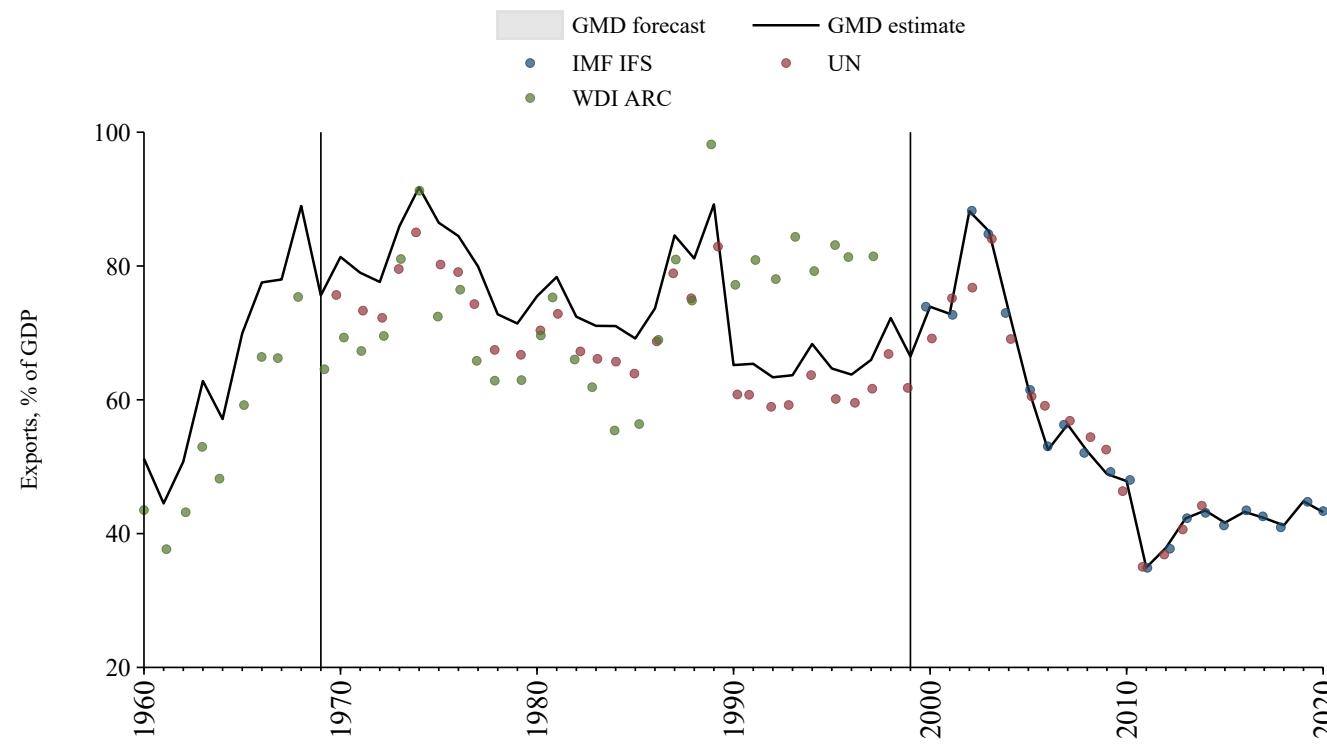
Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100.9%).
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



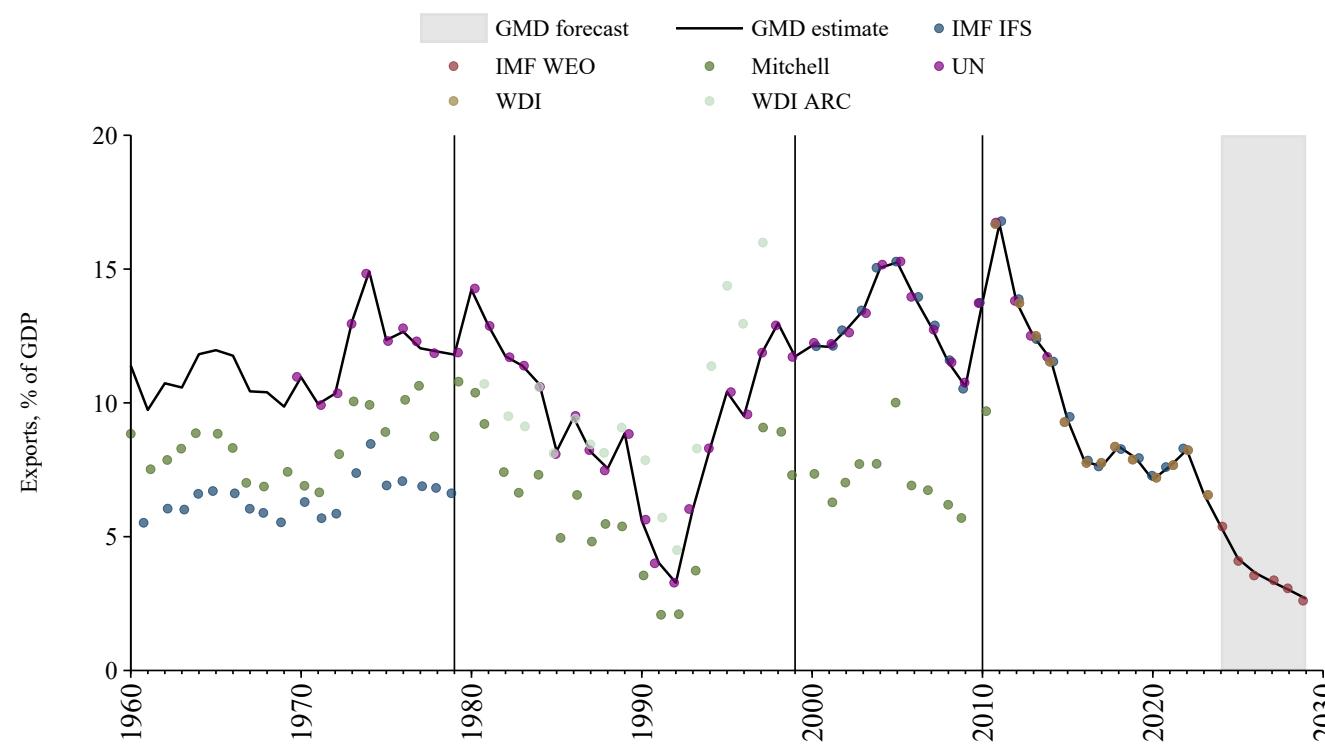
Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 117.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 107.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



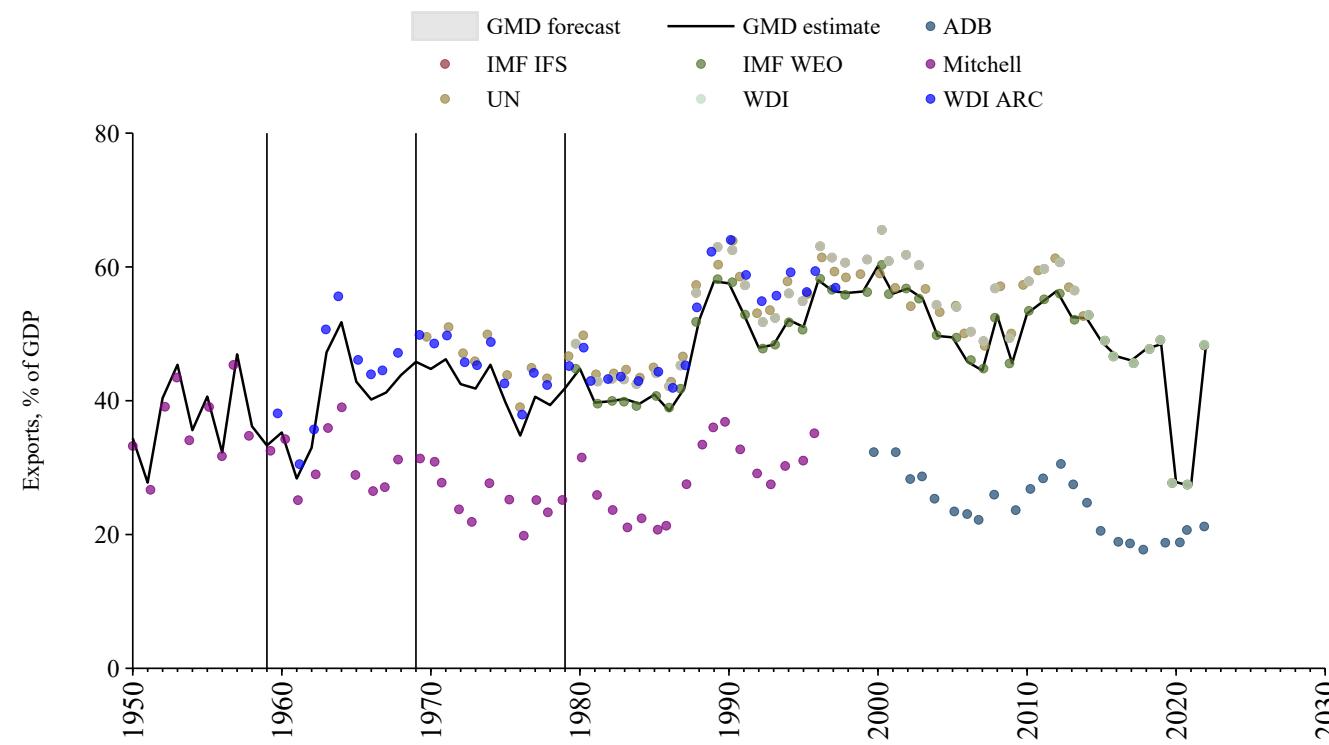
Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 128.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1961 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 176.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1980 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011
WEO (2024)	2011 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



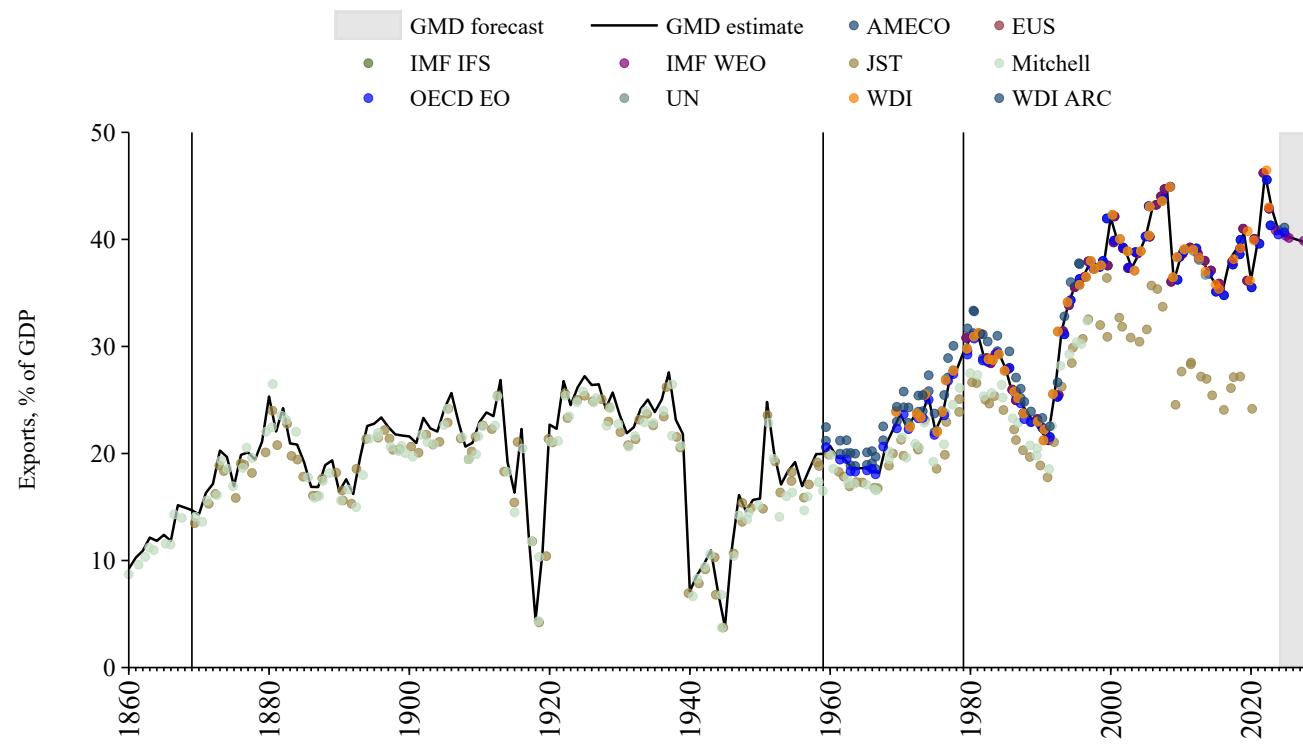
Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 92.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 90.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



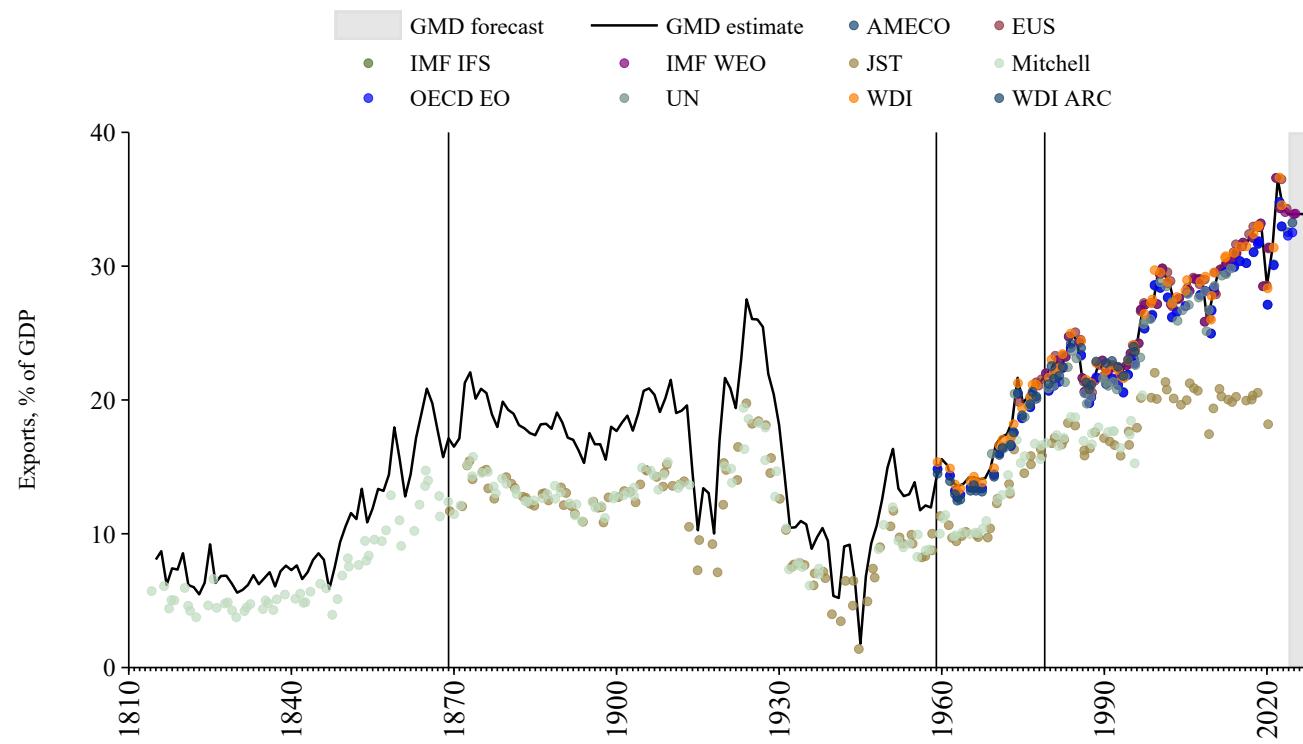
Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1860 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 105.9%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 106%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



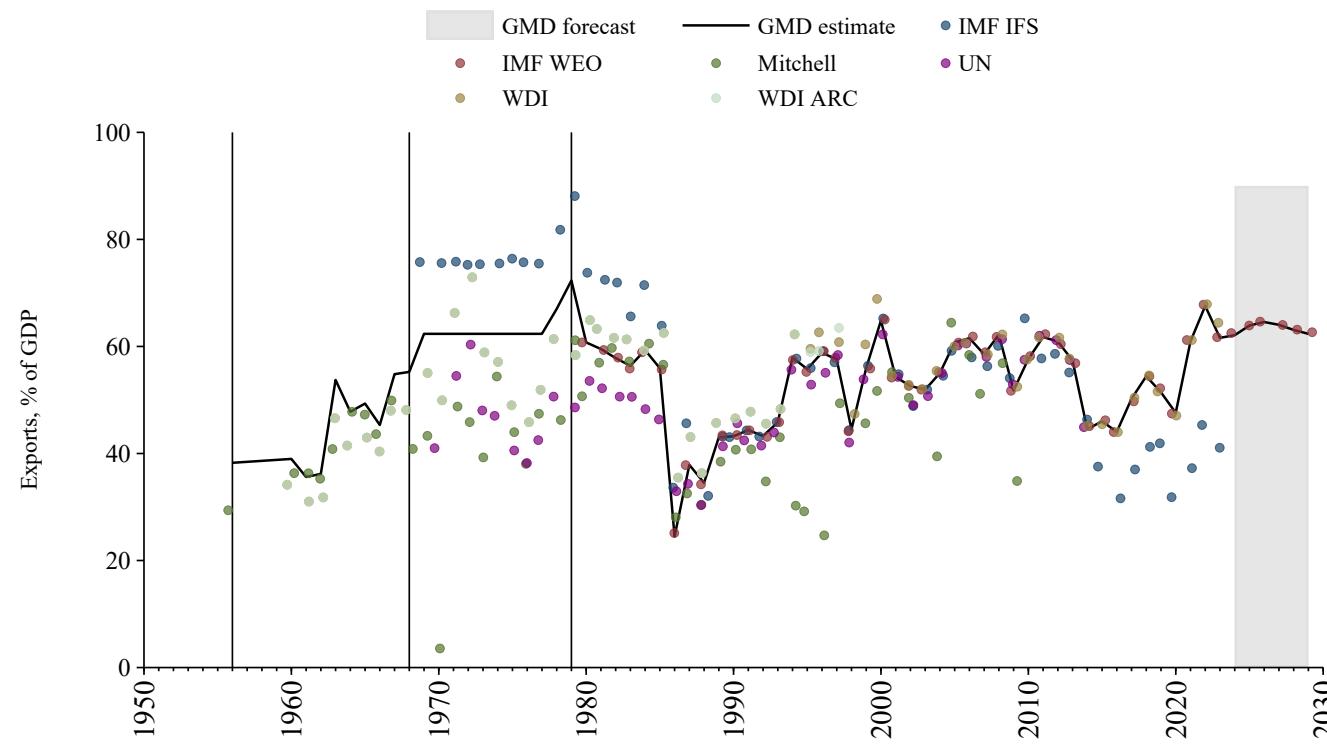
France

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1815 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 141.2%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 141.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 104.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



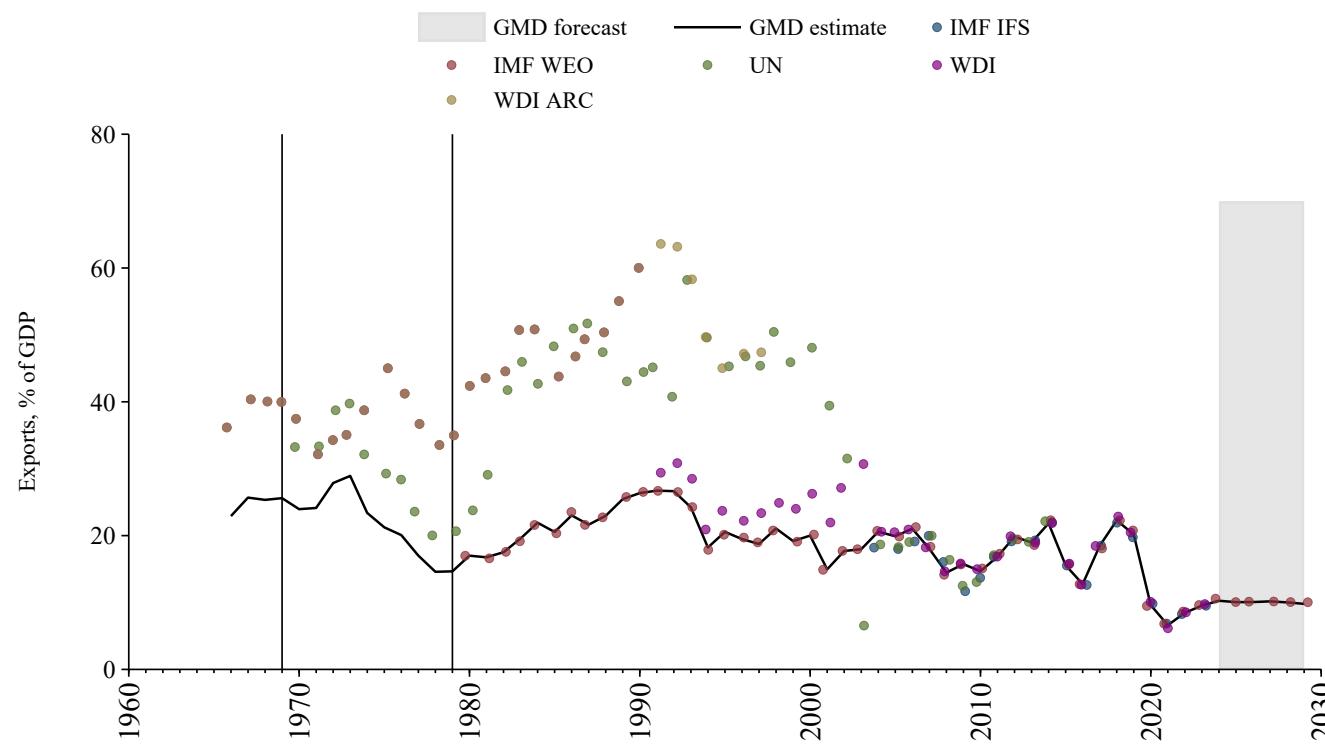
Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1956 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957: (ratio = 130.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1957 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 114.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 82.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



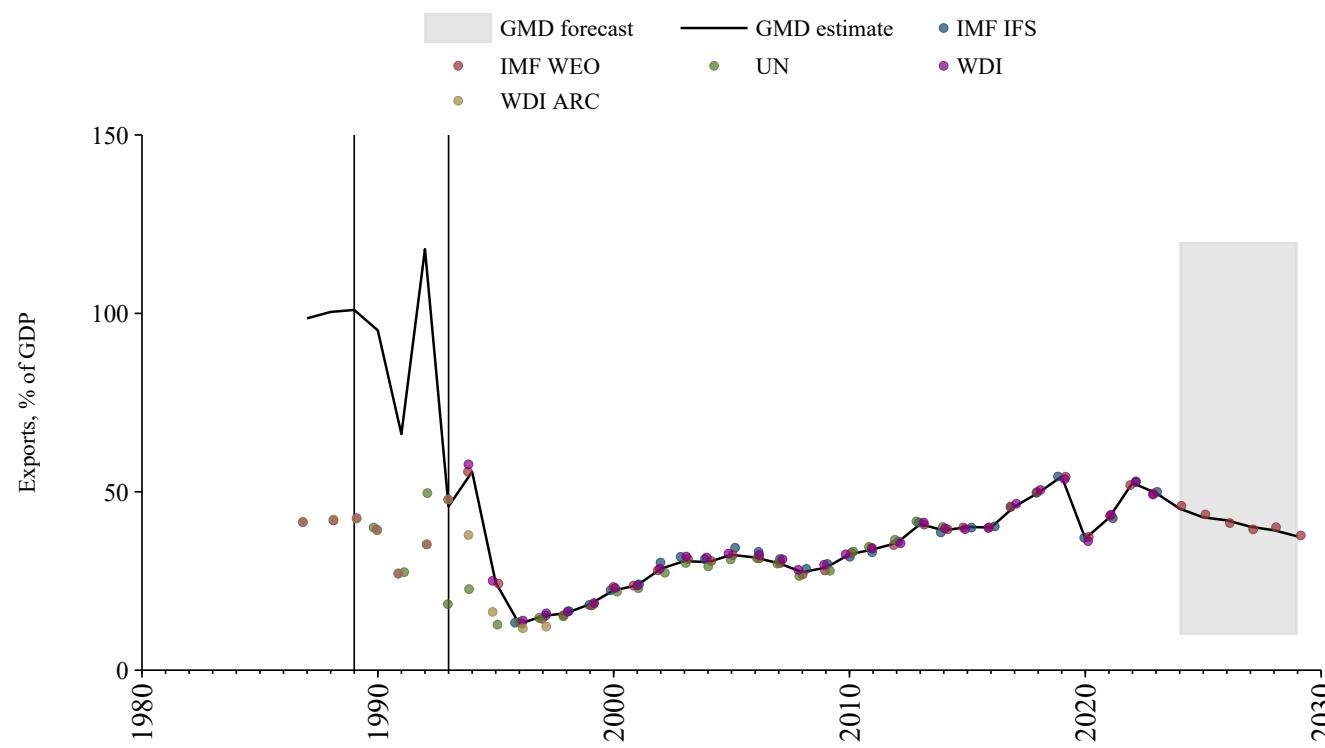
Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1966 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 63.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 72%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



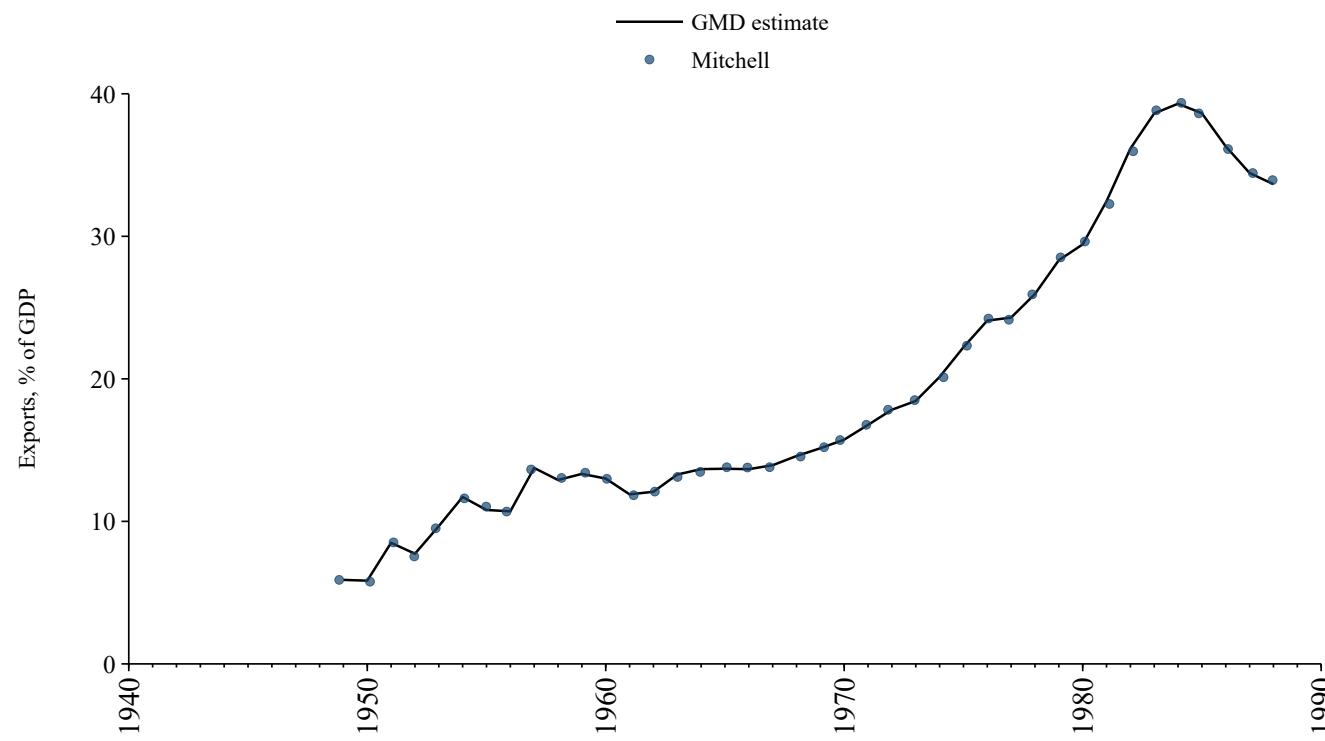
Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 237.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 238.3%).
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



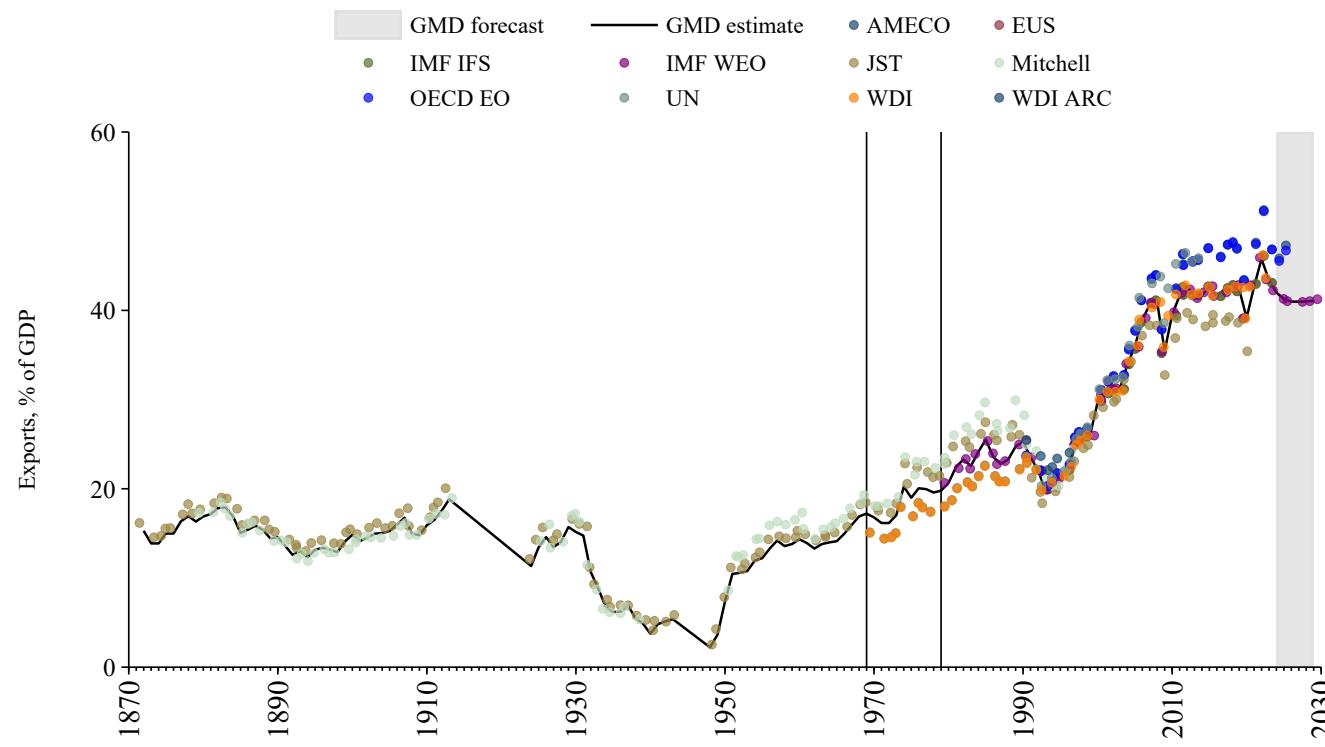
German Democratic Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989



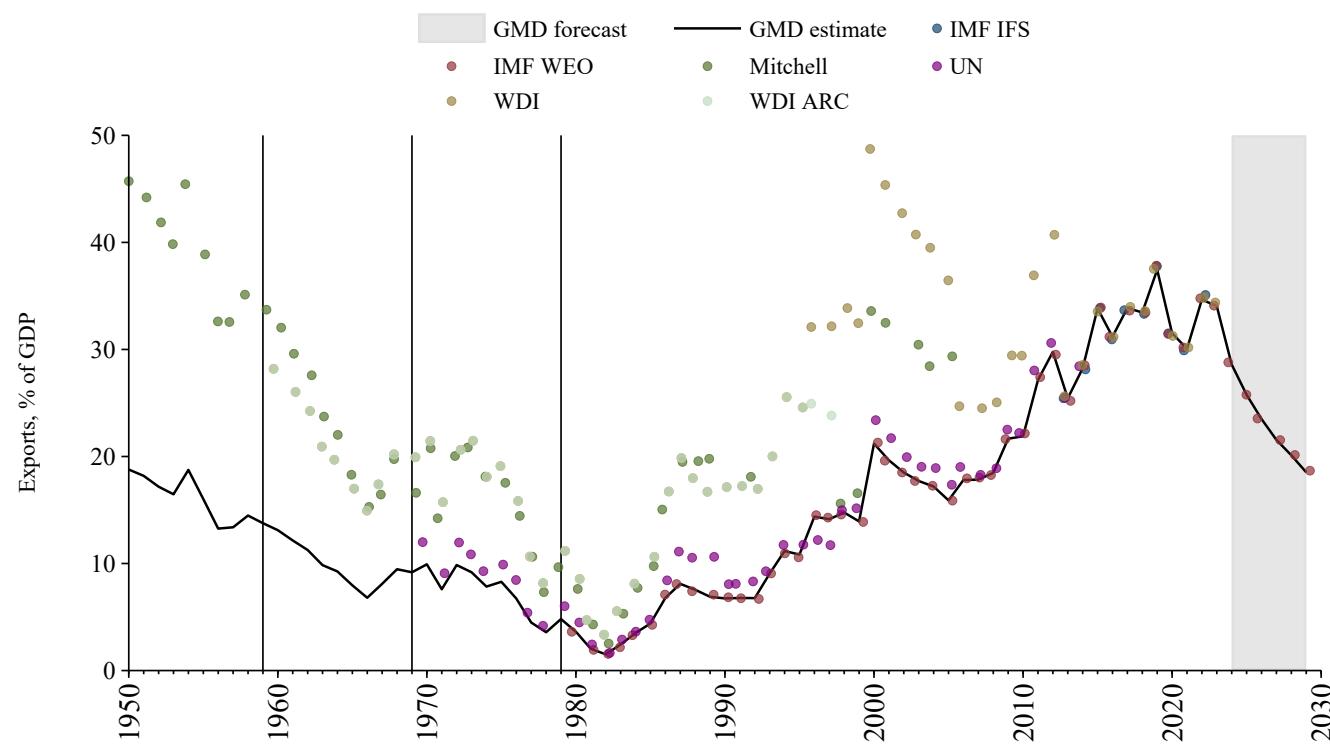
Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1872 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 94.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 111%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



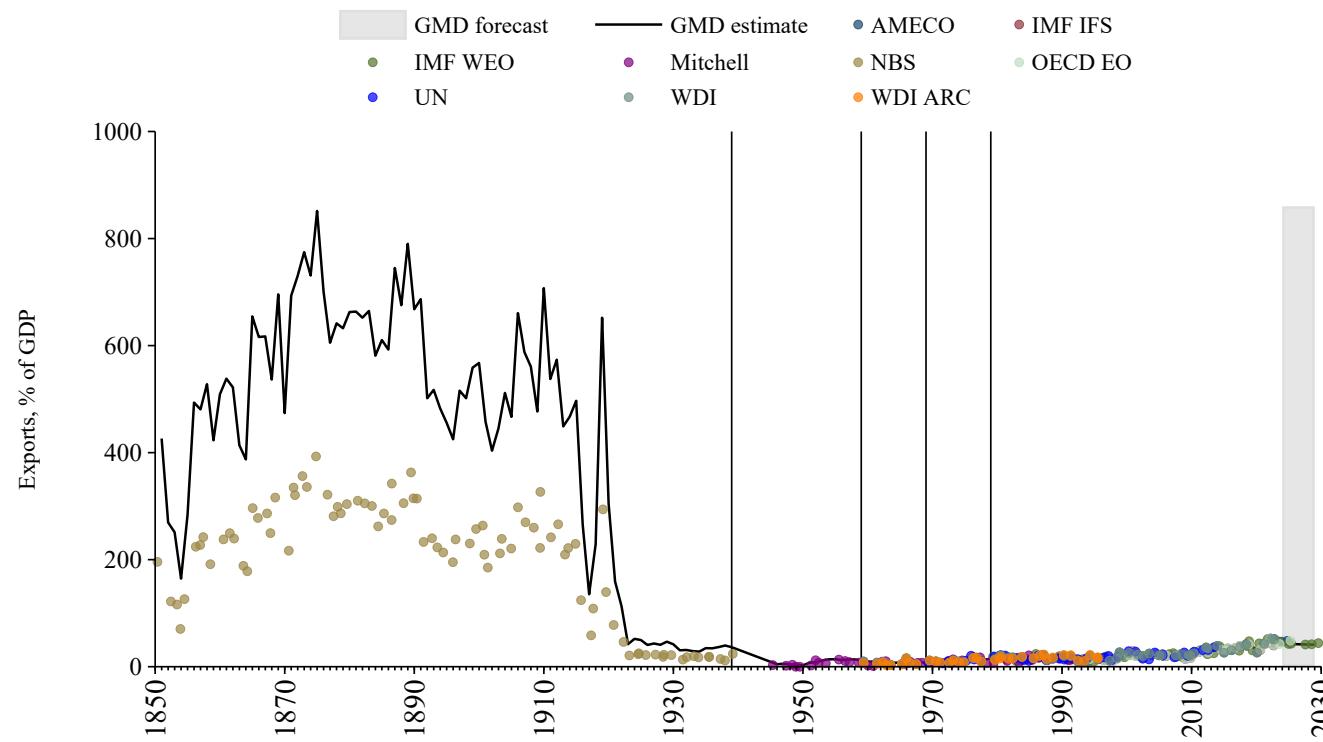
Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 41.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 46.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 82.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



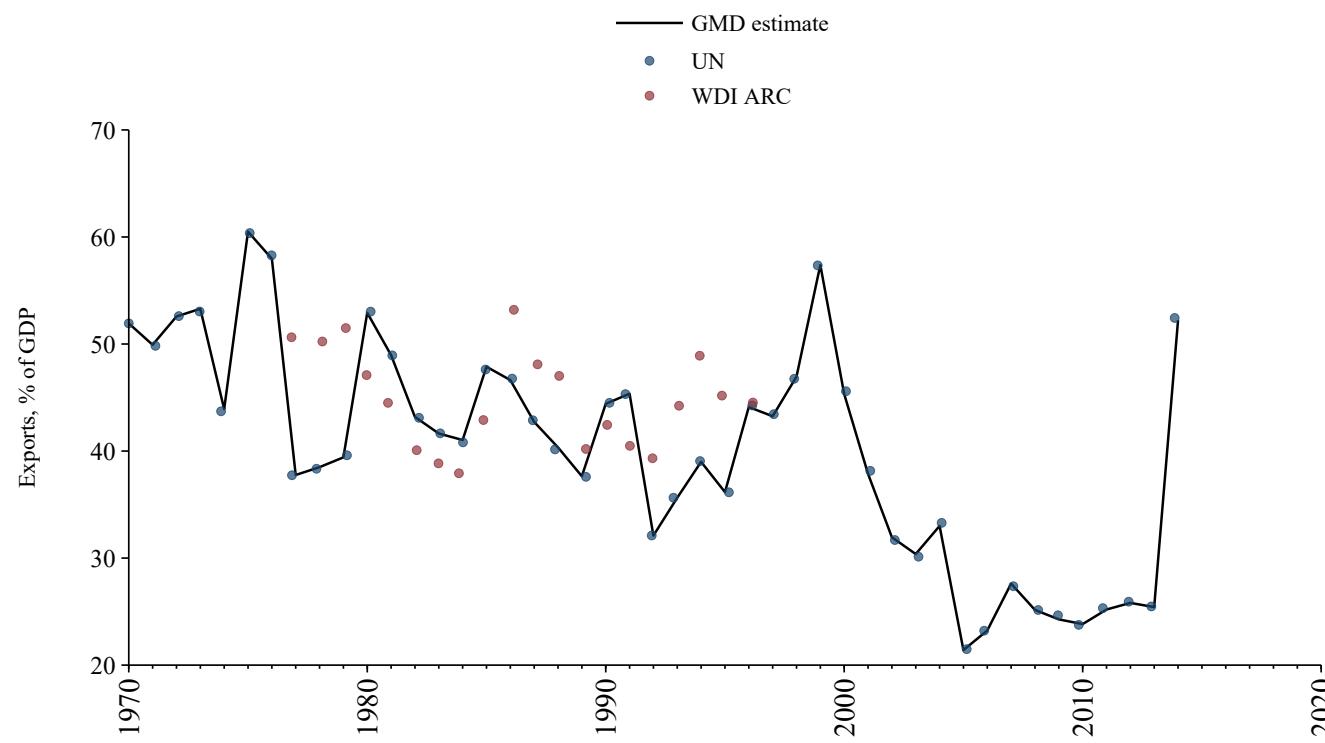
Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1851 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 217.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 147.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



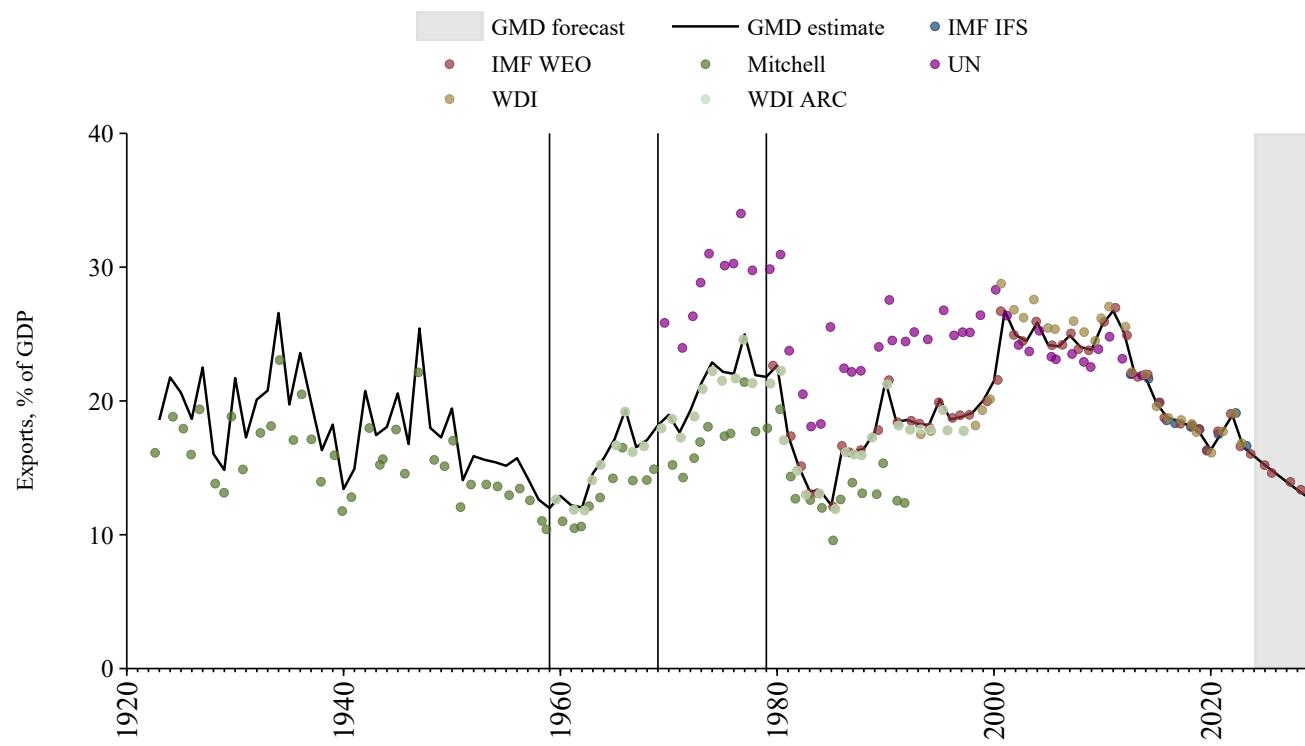
Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



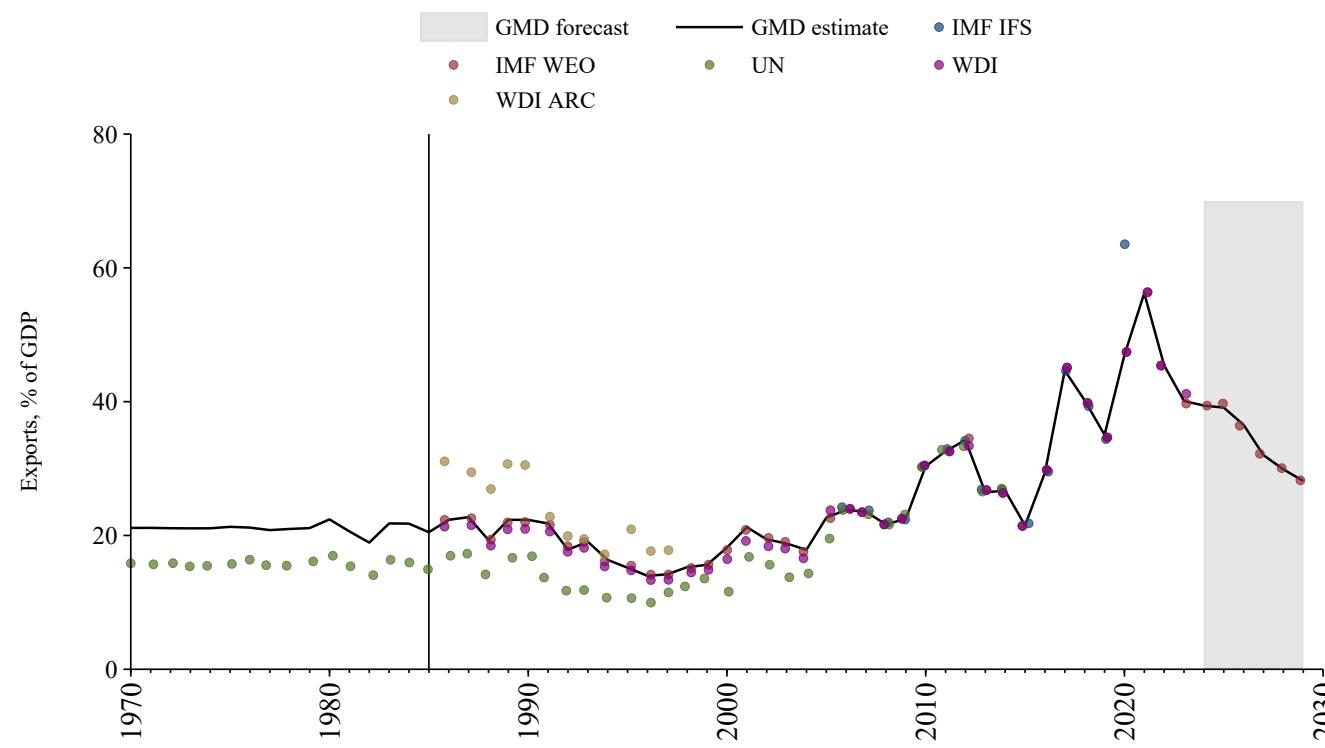
Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1923 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 115.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 102.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 73.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



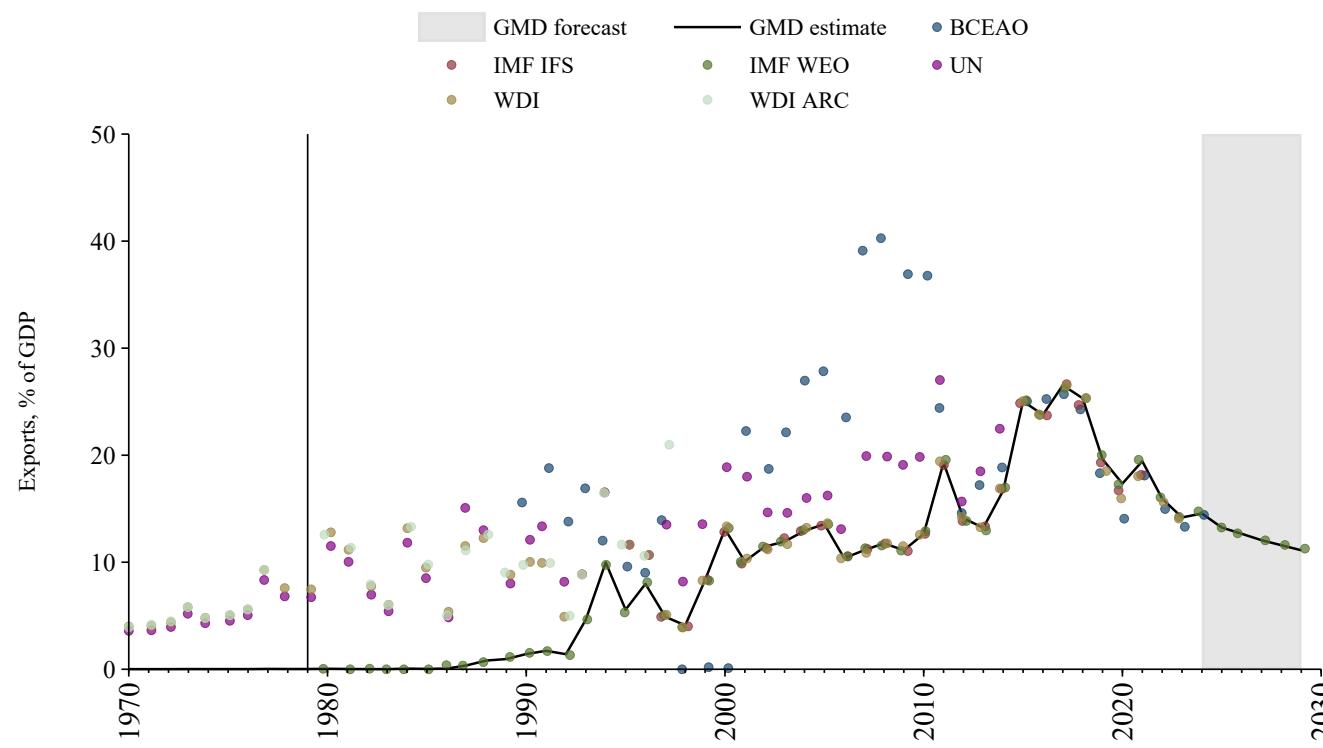
Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 133.4%).
WEO (2024)	1986 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



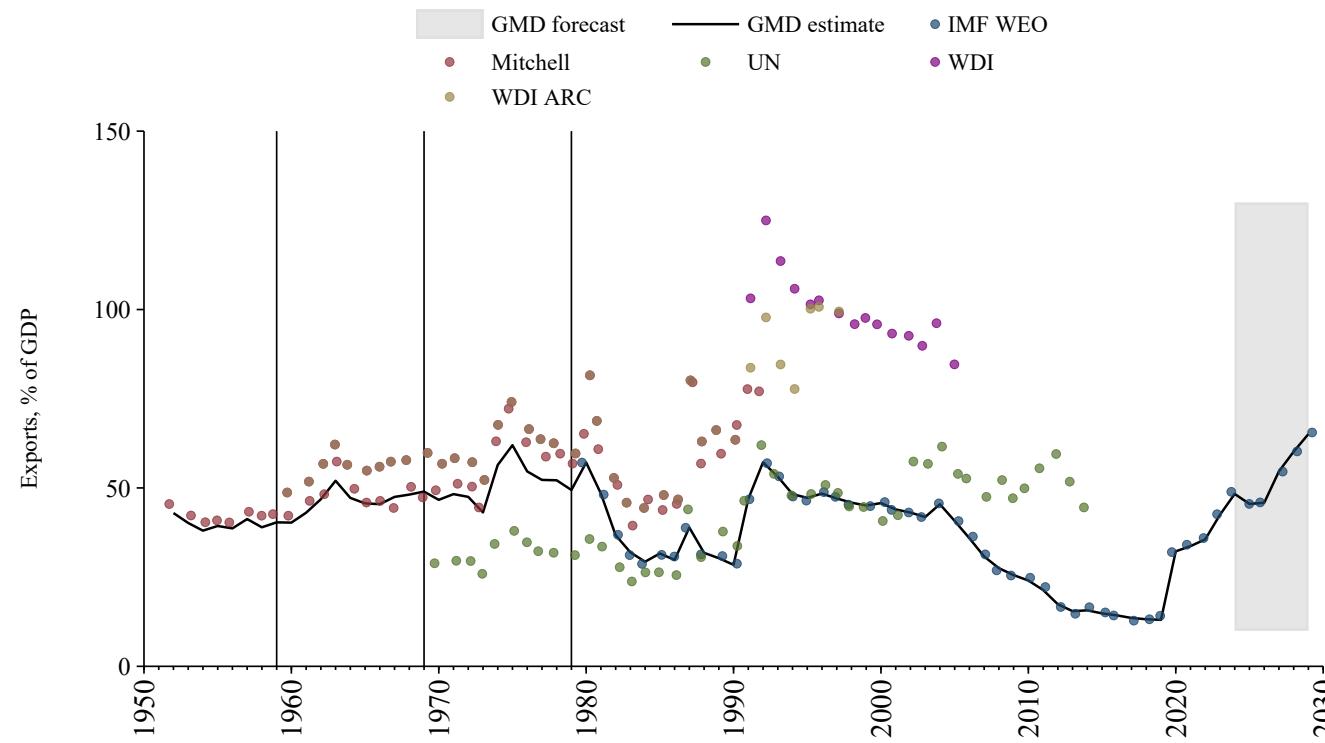
Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = .4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



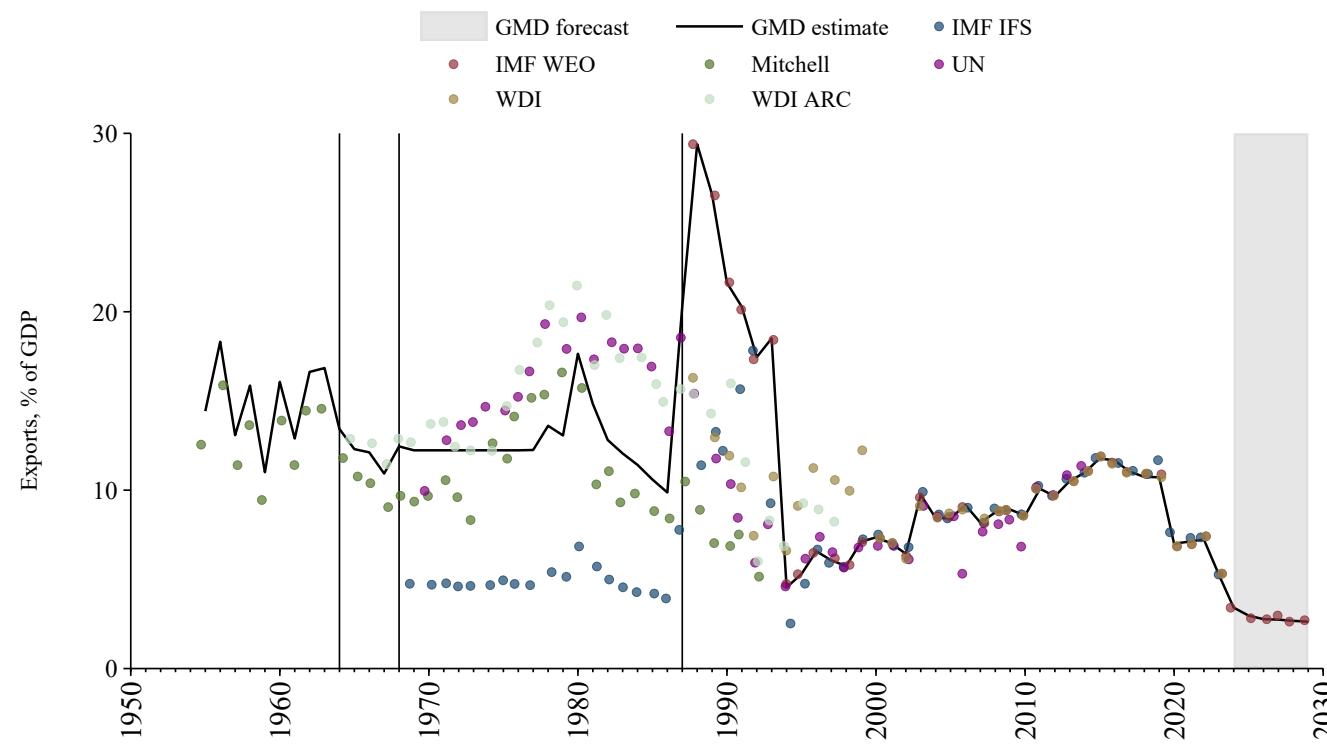
Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 94.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 82.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 161.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



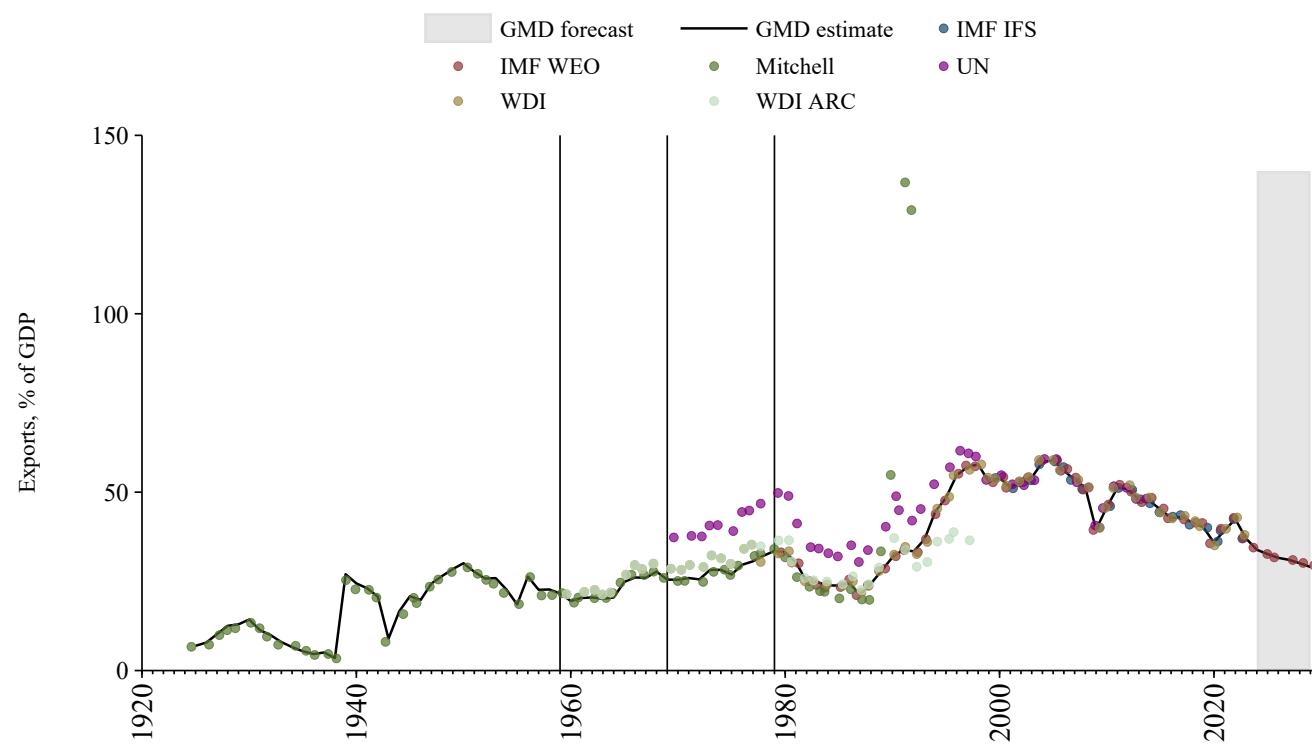
Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 114.9%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 95.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 257.2%).
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



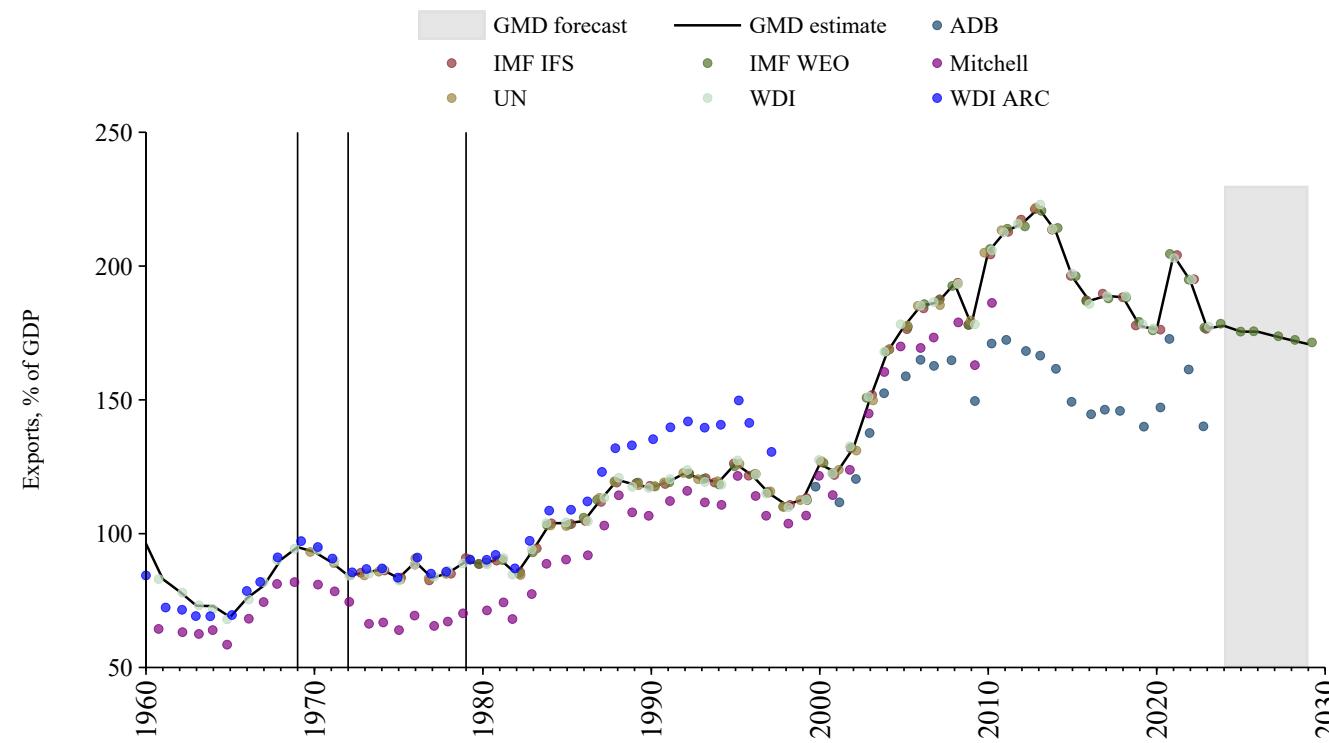
Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1925 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 91.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 68.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



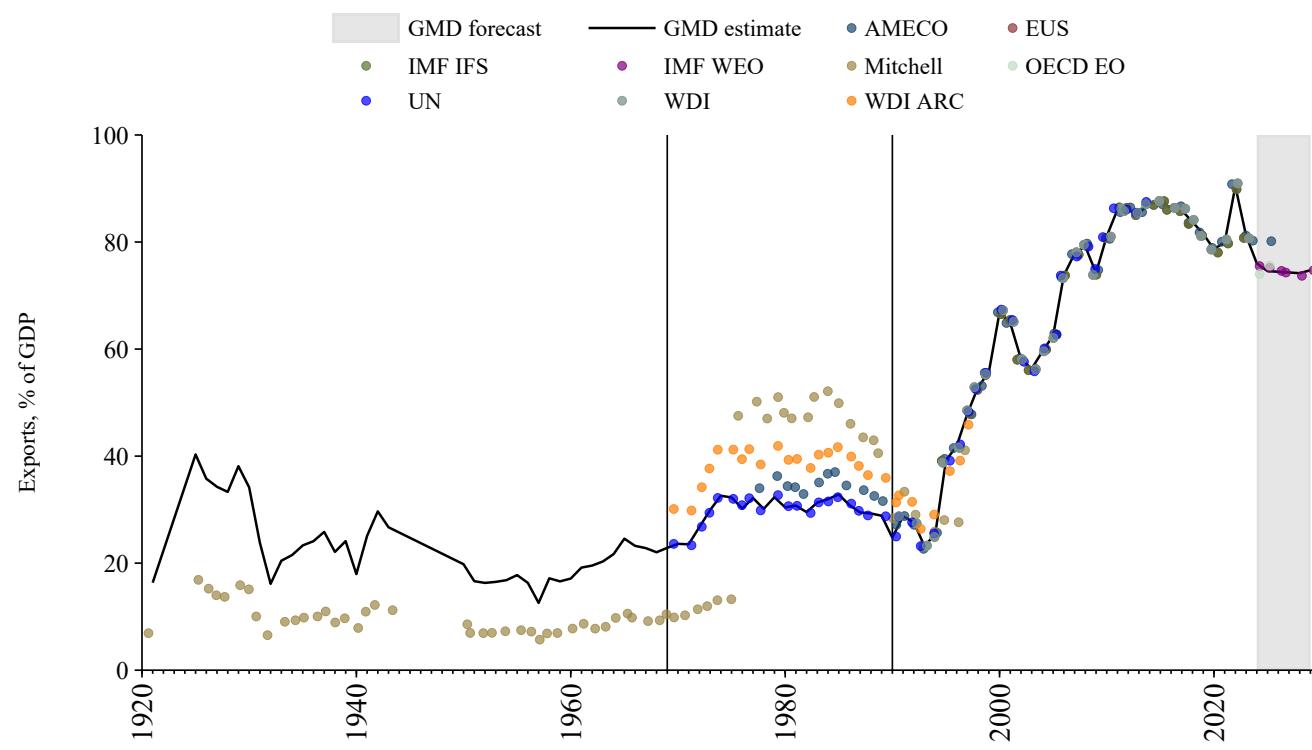
Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 114.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1973 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



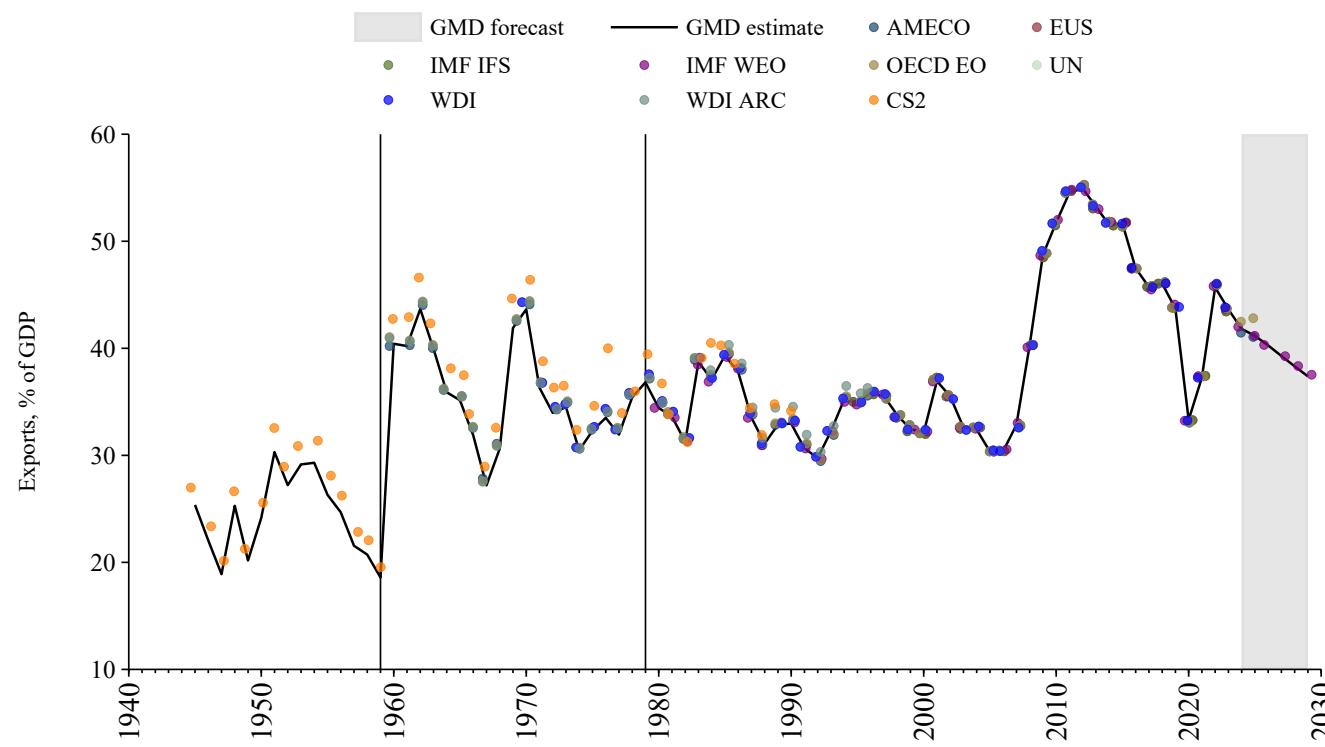
Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1921 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 236.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



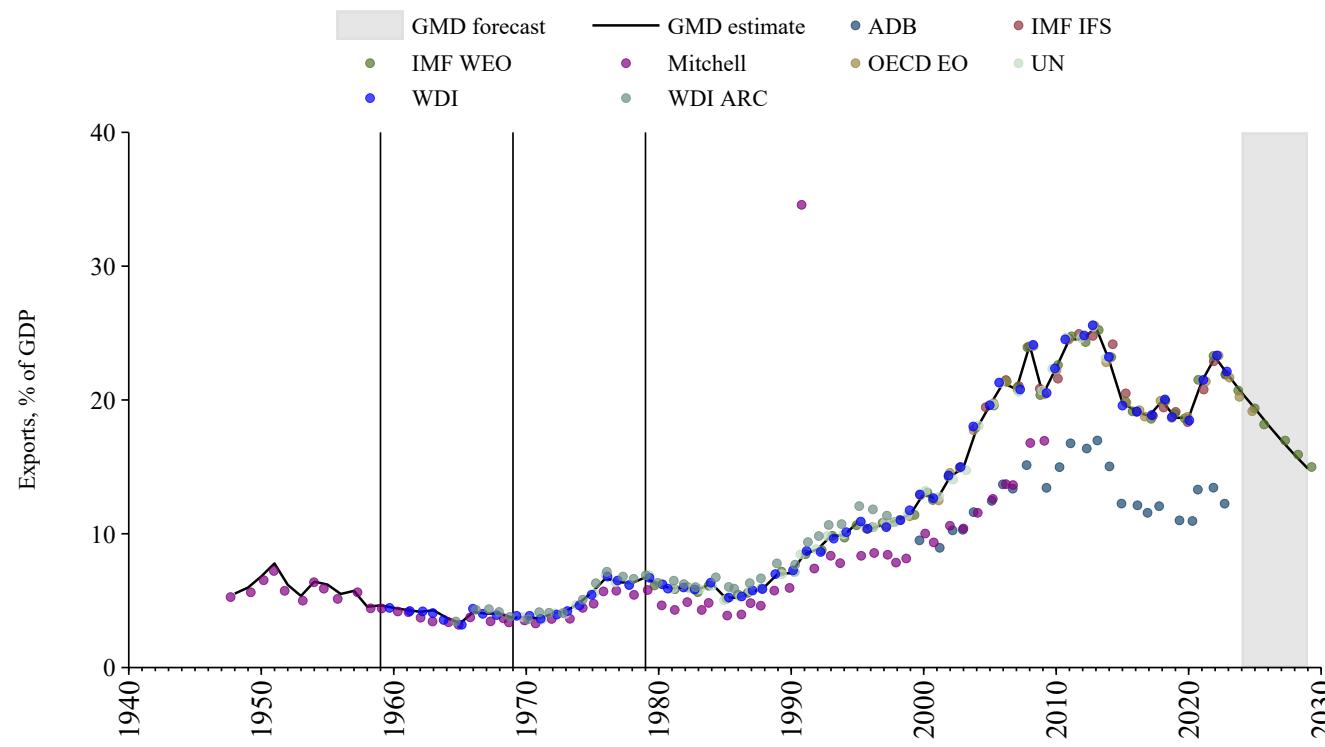
Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1945 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 94%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



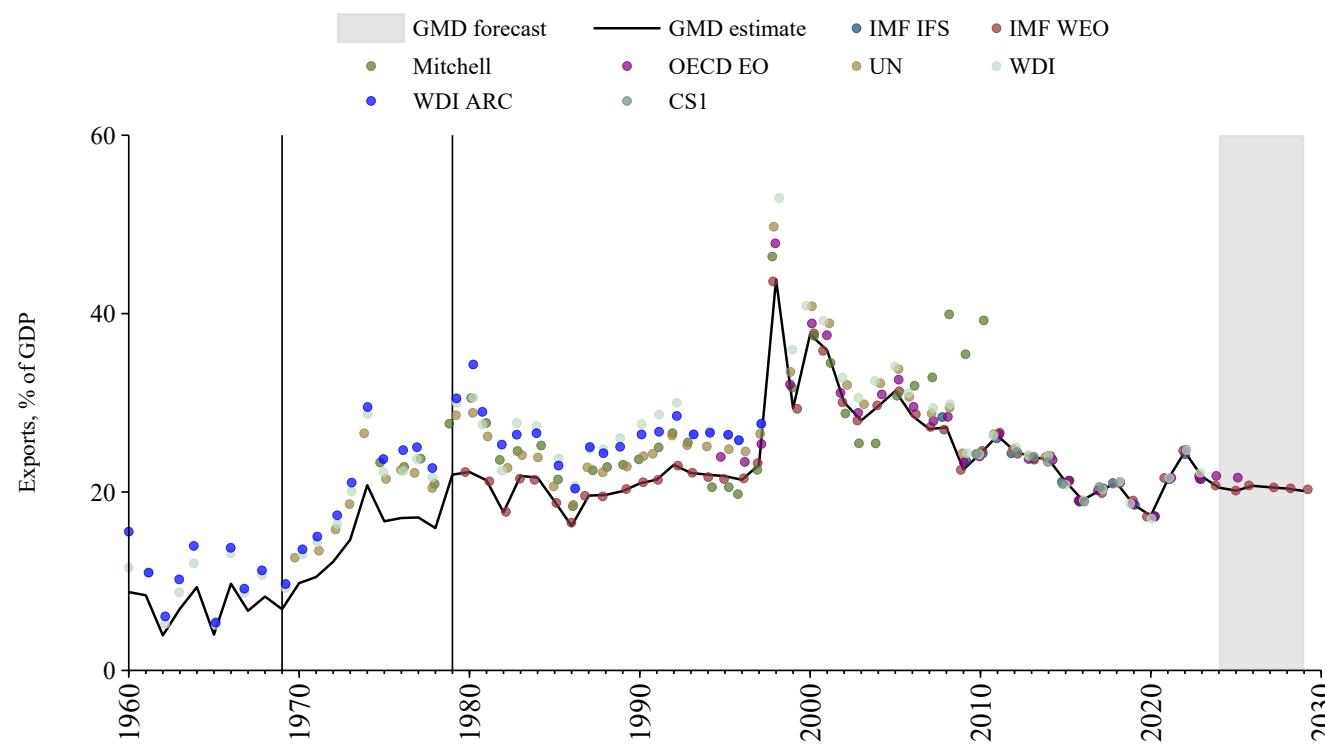
India

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



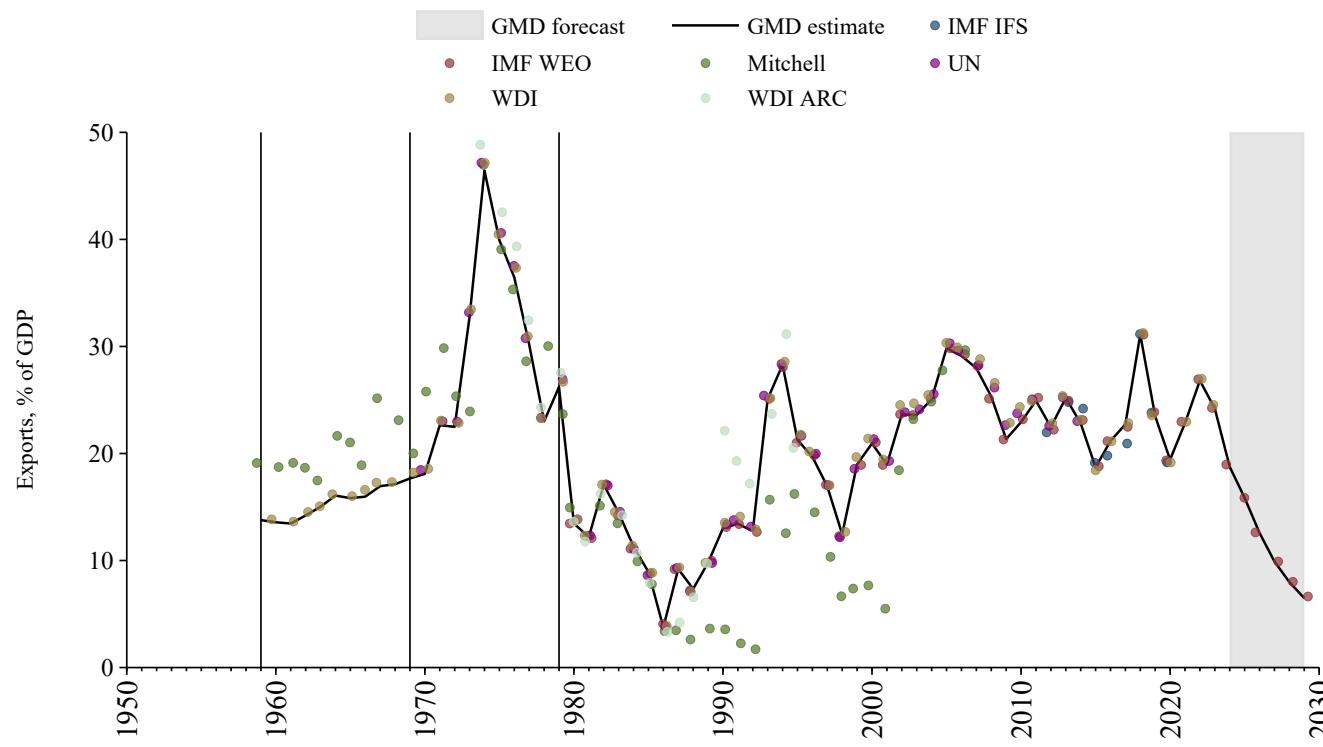
Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 76.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 77.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



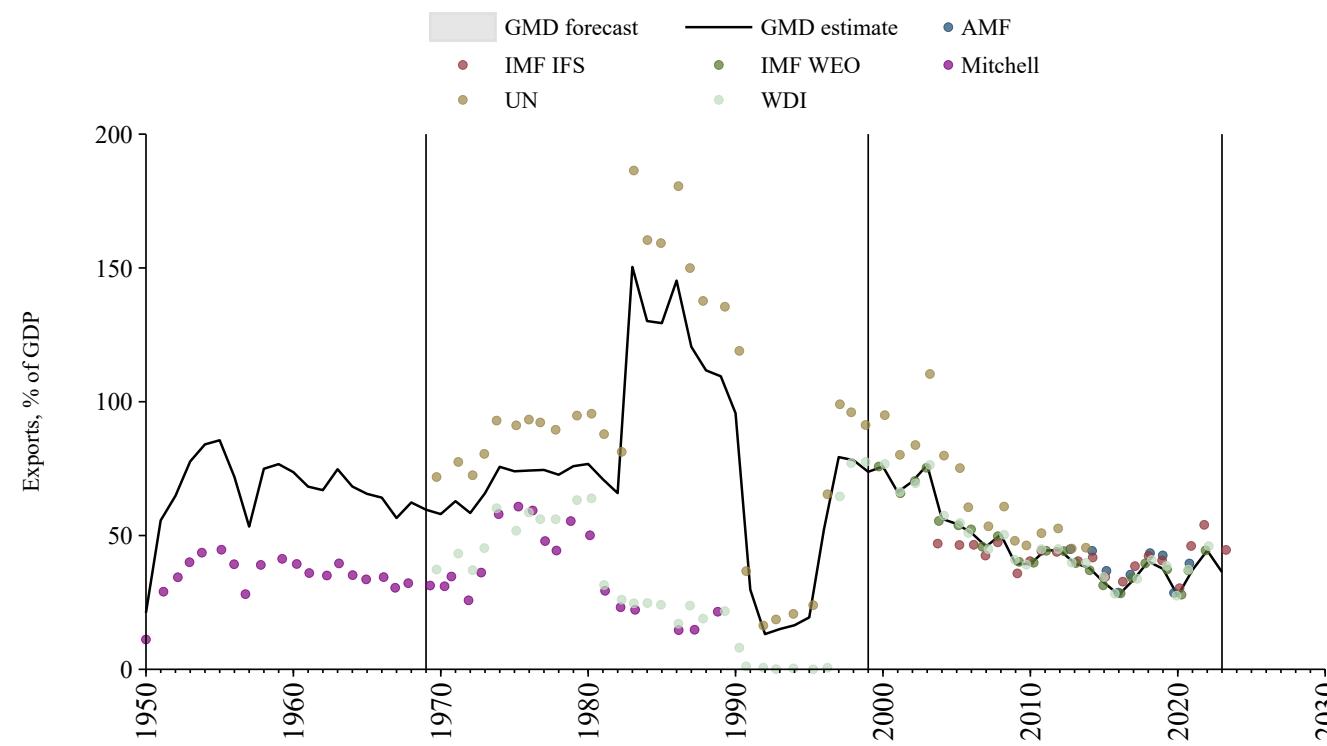
Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 72.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



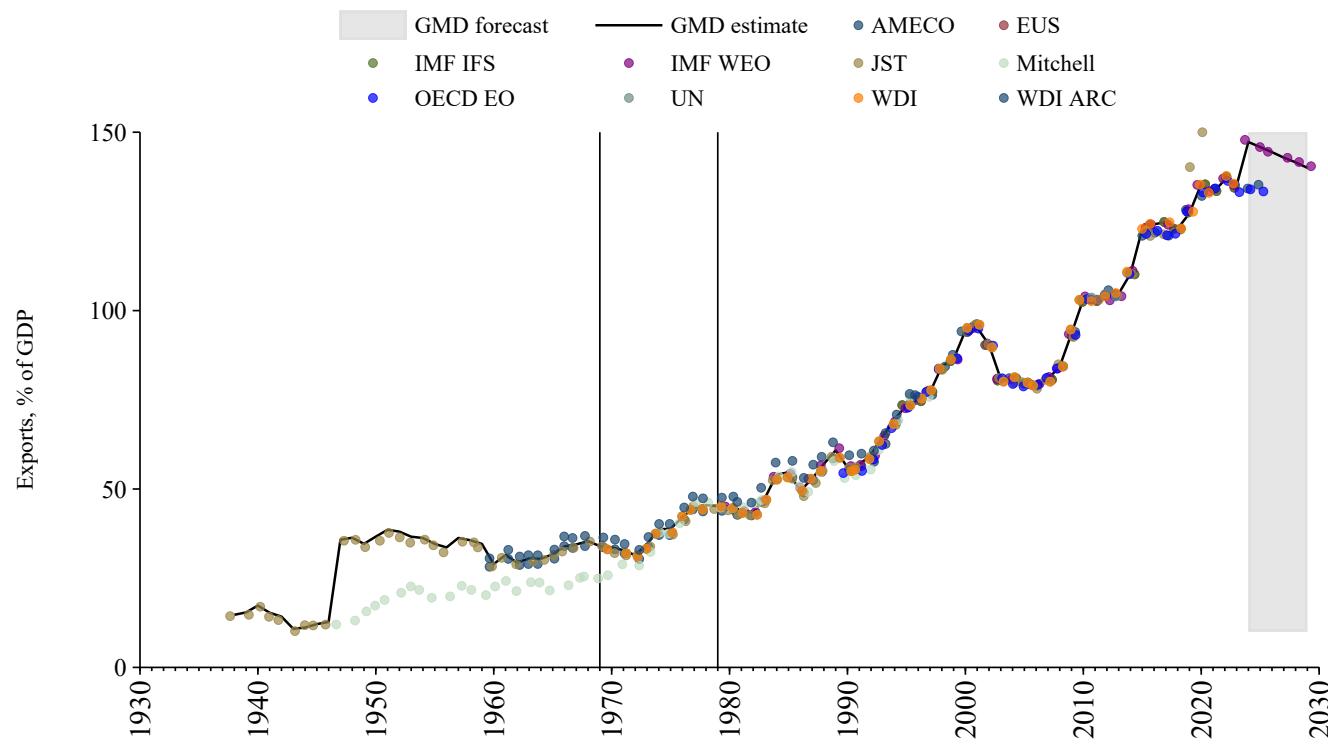
Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 189.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 80.7%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 81.1%).



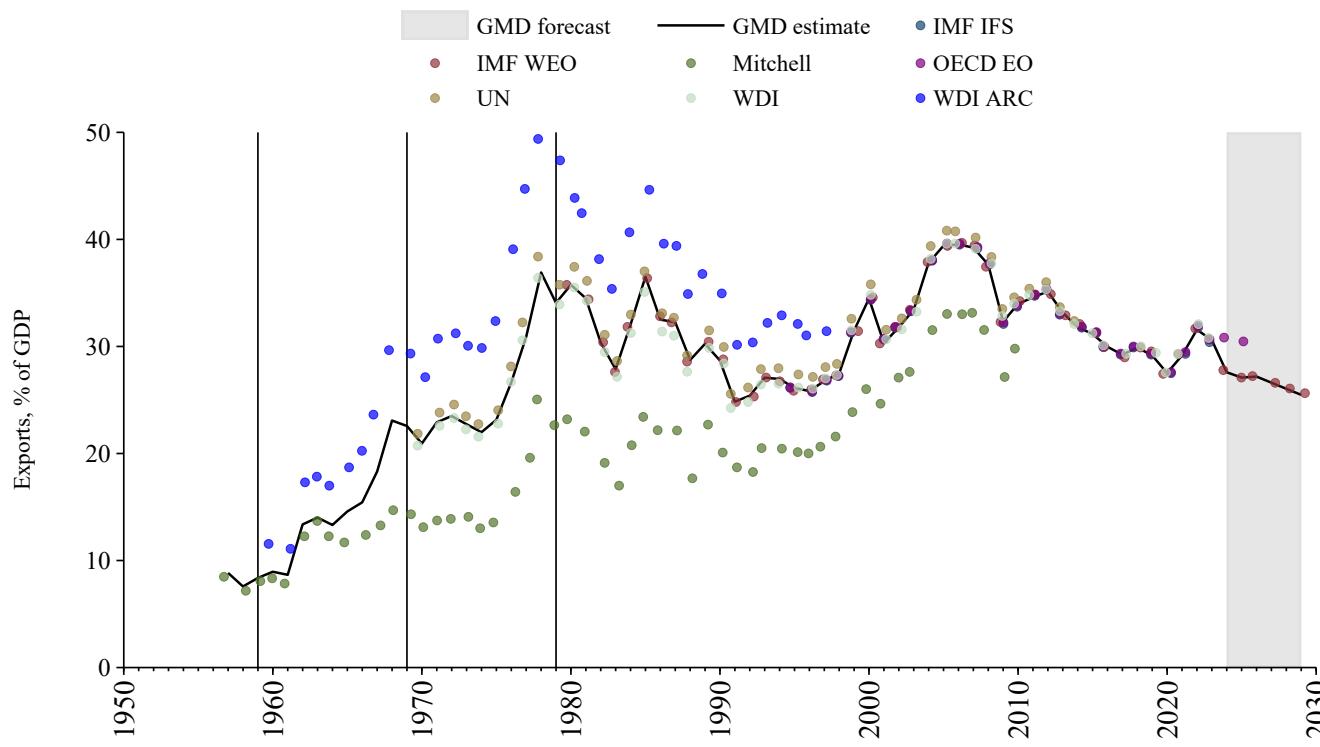
Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1938 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 102.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



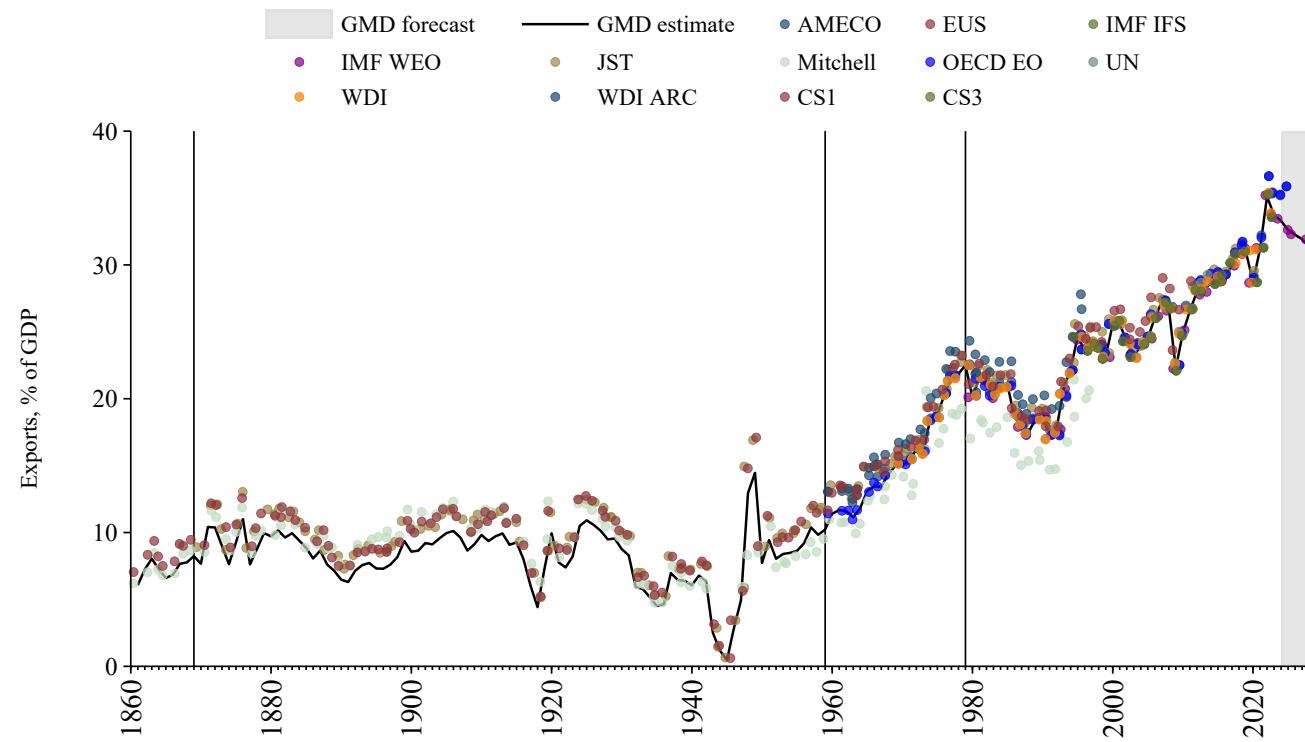
Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1957 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.2%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 77.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



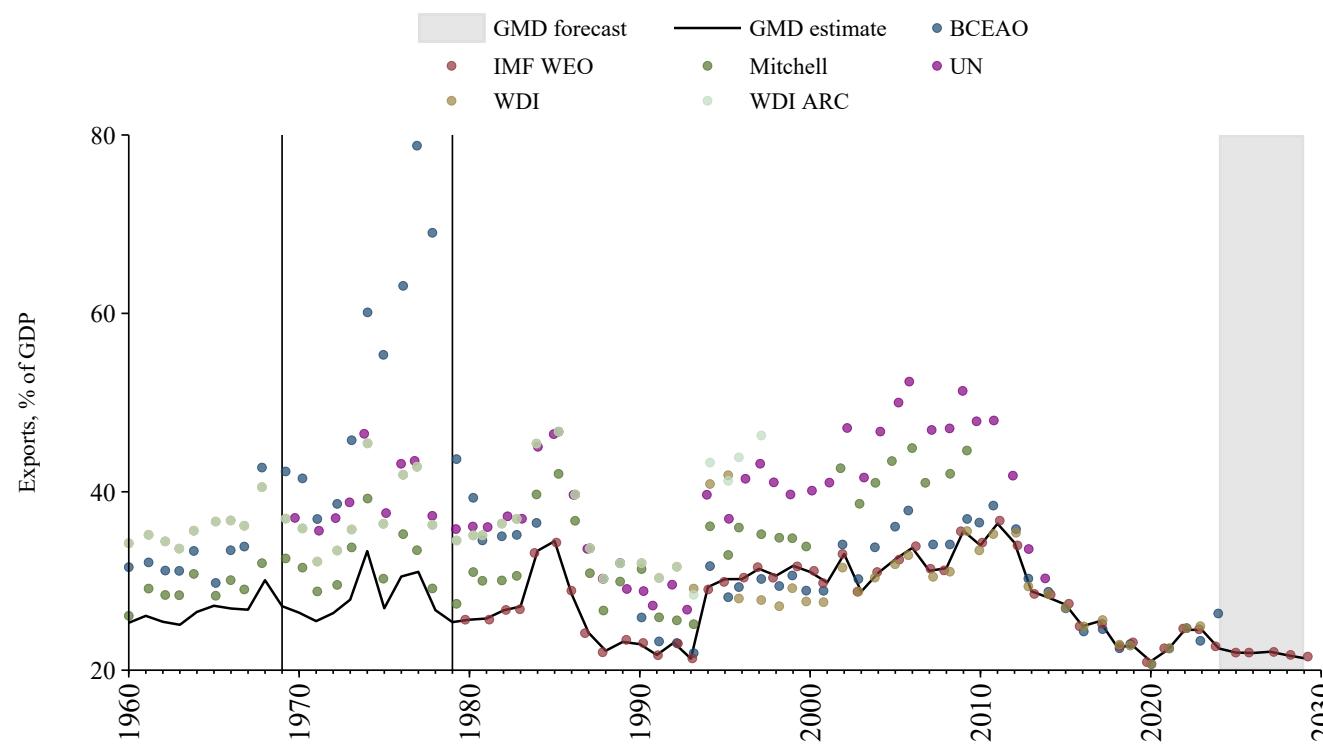
Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Baffigi (2013)	1861 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 86.1%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 86%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



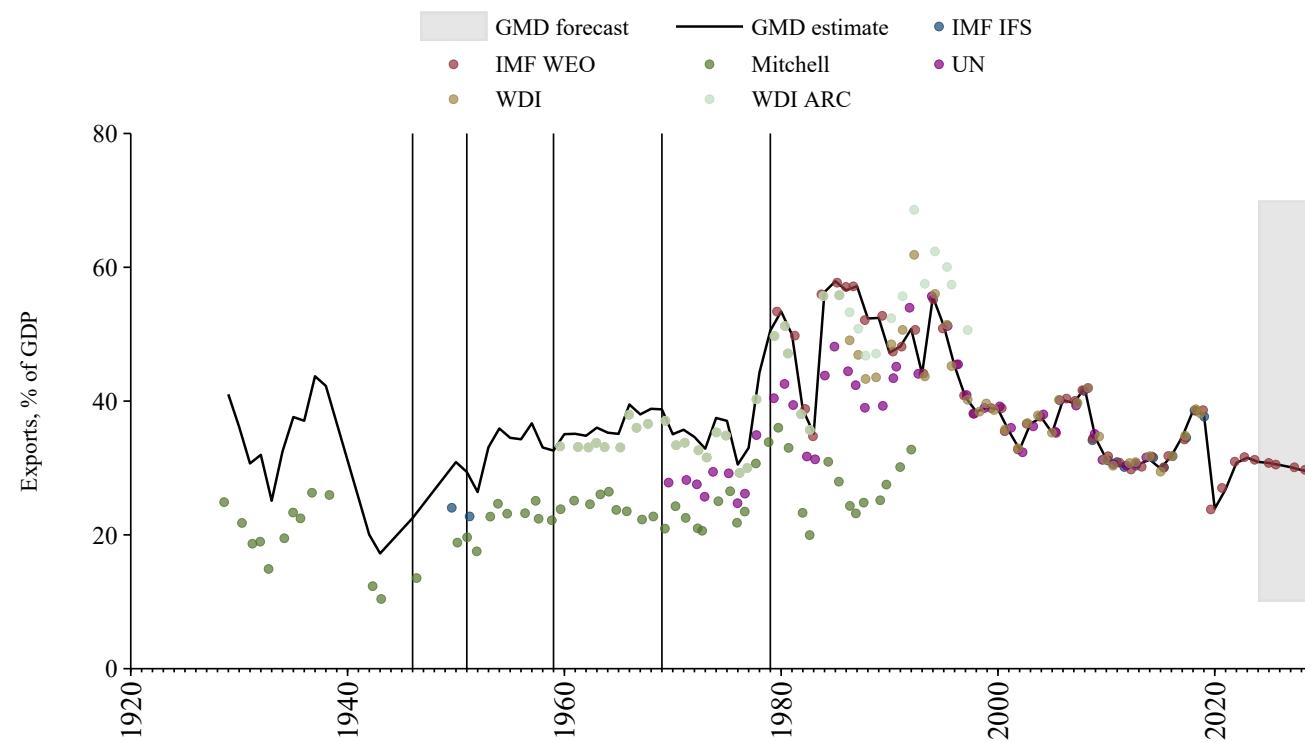
Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 73.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 71.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



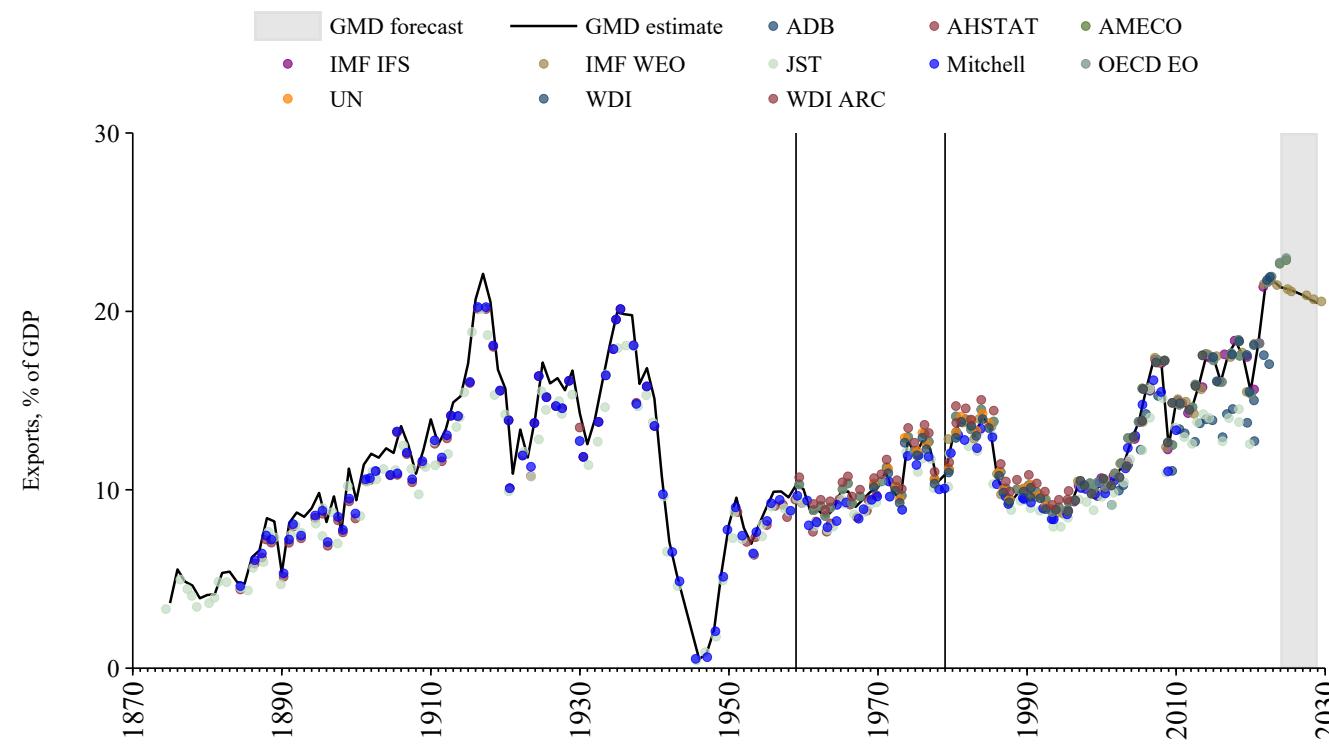
Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1929 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 164.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1947 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 128.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 147.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 105.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 125.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



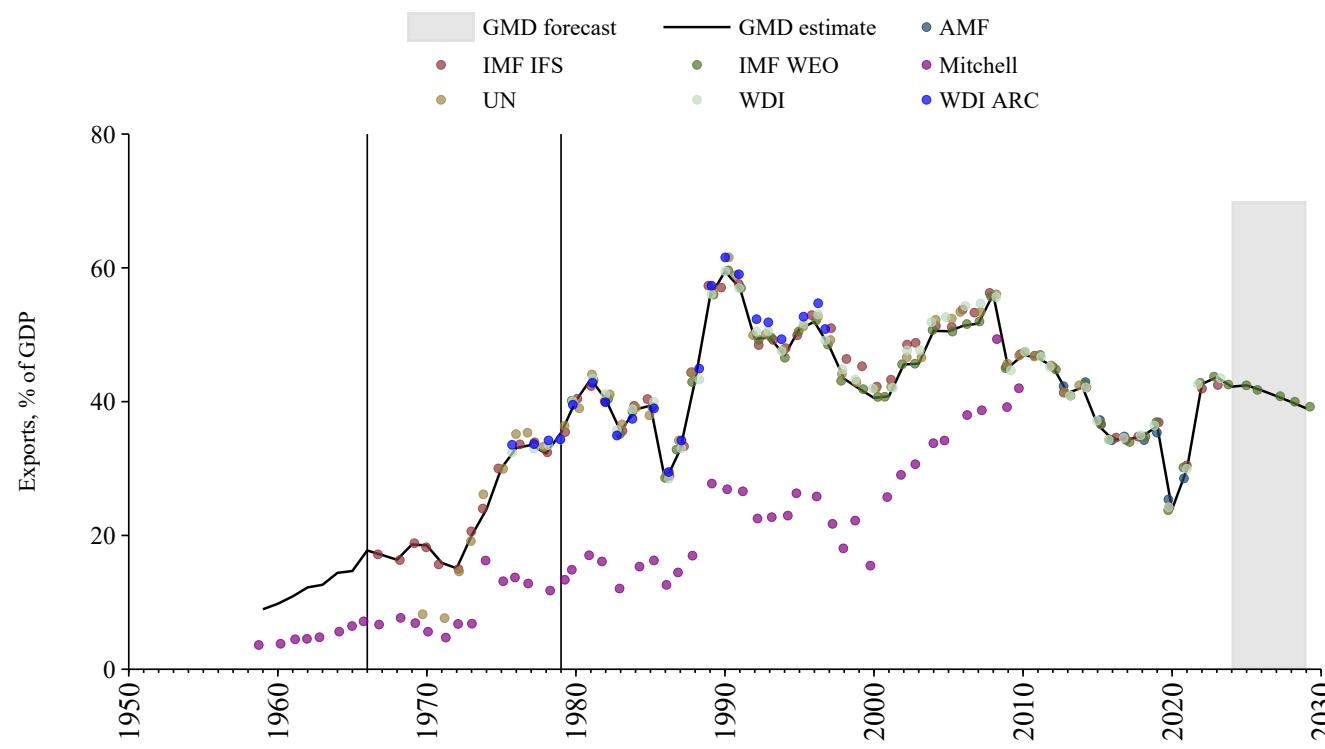
Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1875 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 110.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



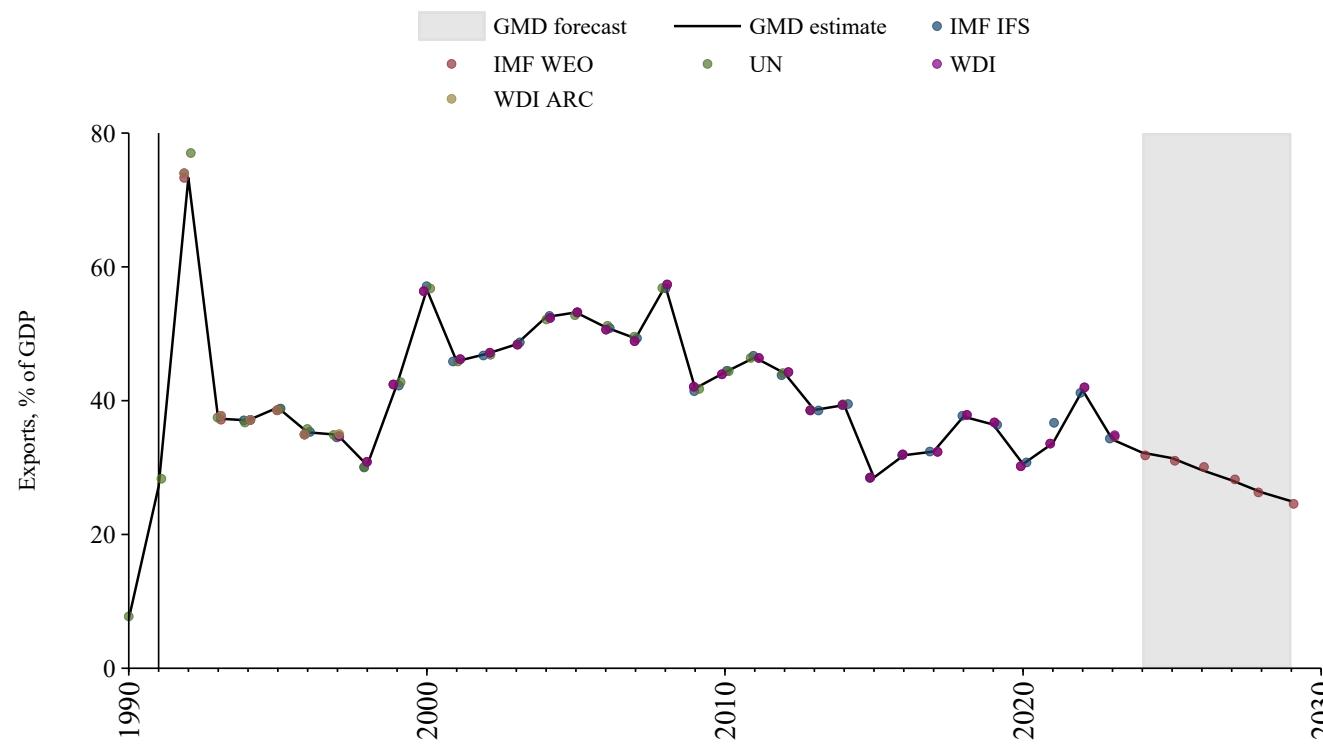
Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 246.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1967 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.3%).
WEI (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



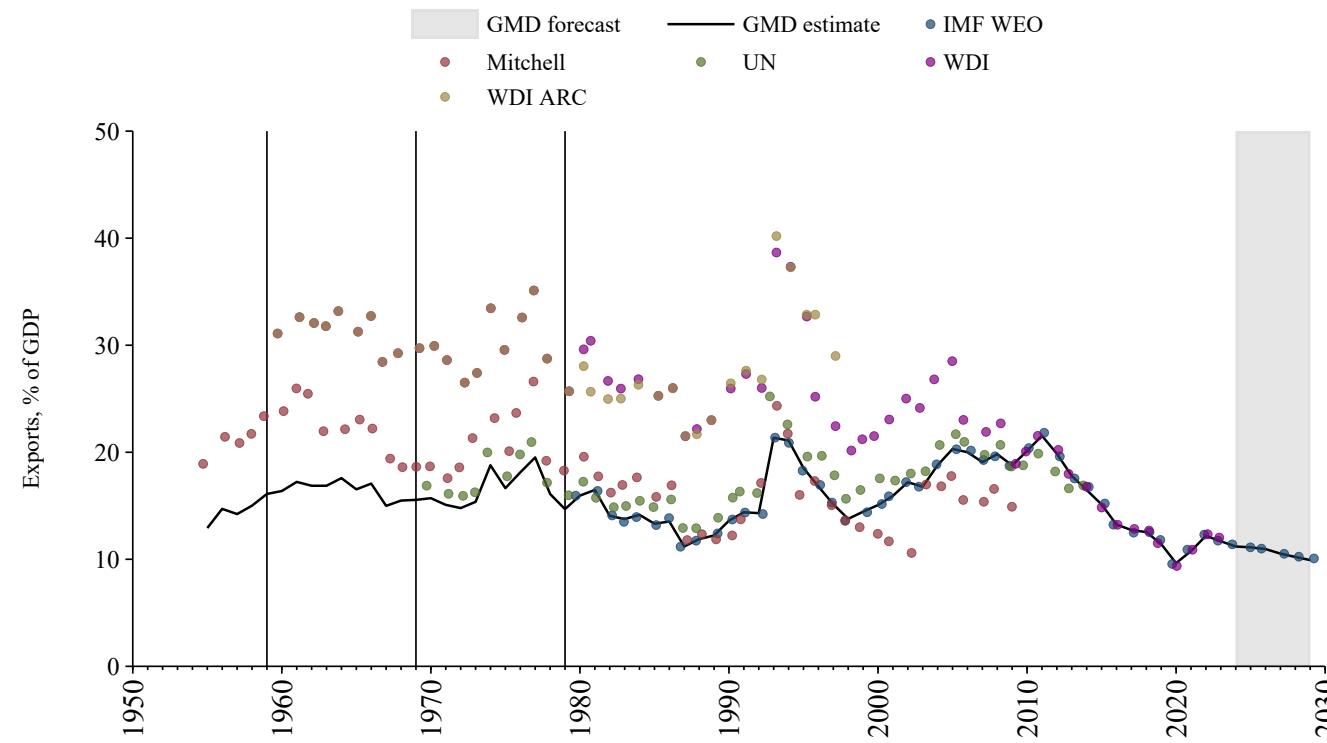
Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 95.3%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



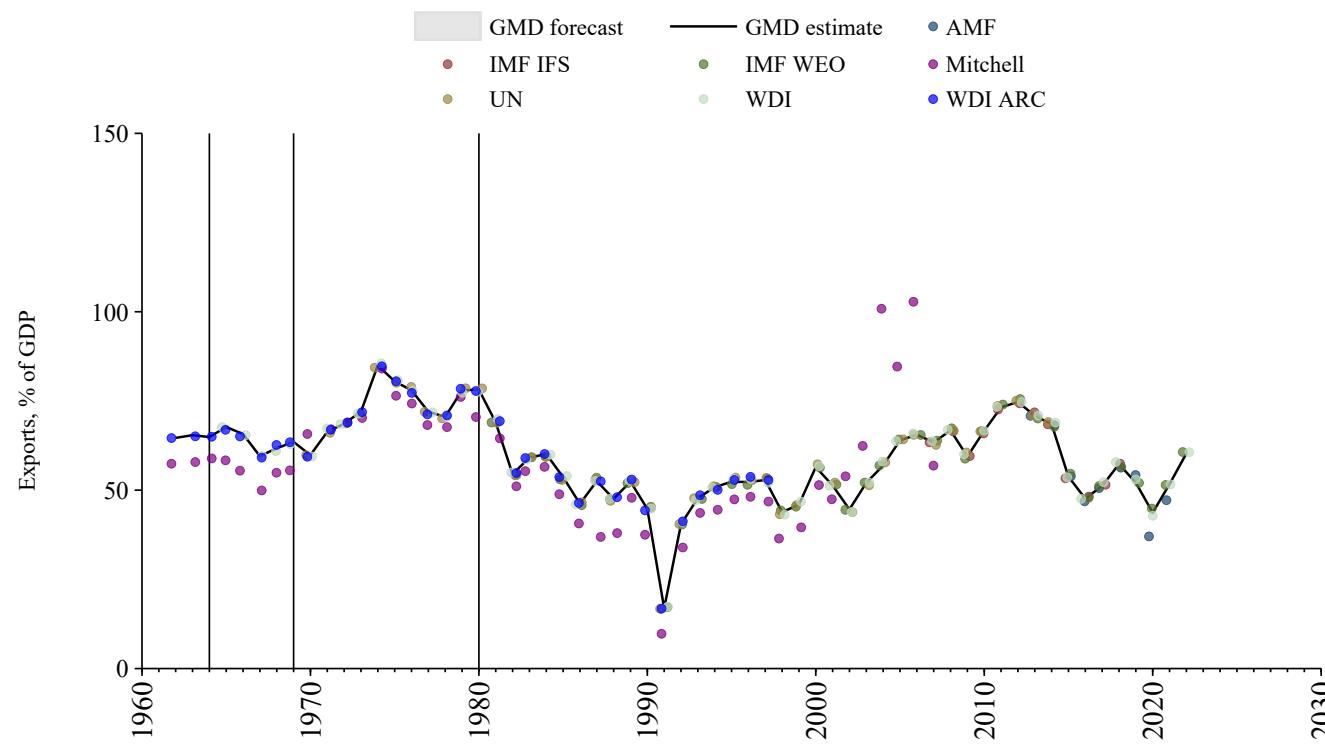
Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 68.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 52.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 93%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



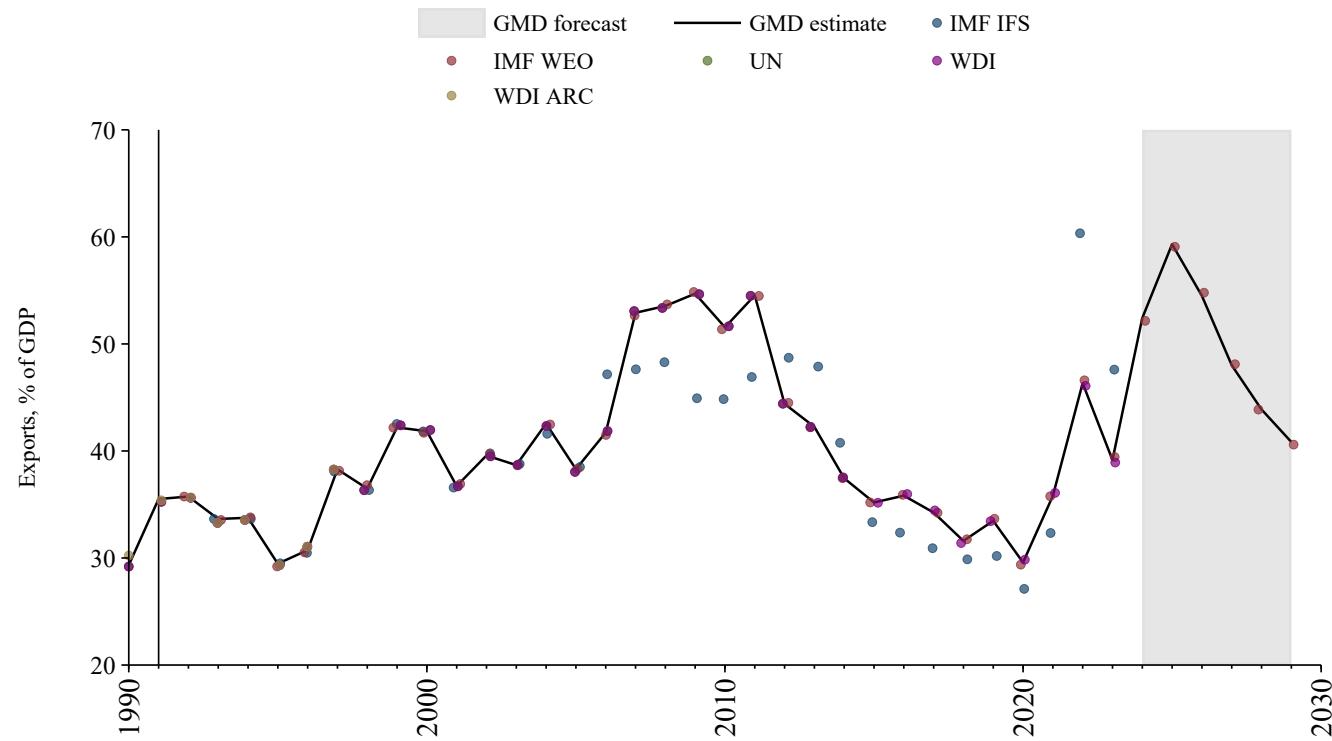
Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1962 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981
WEO (2024)	1981 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



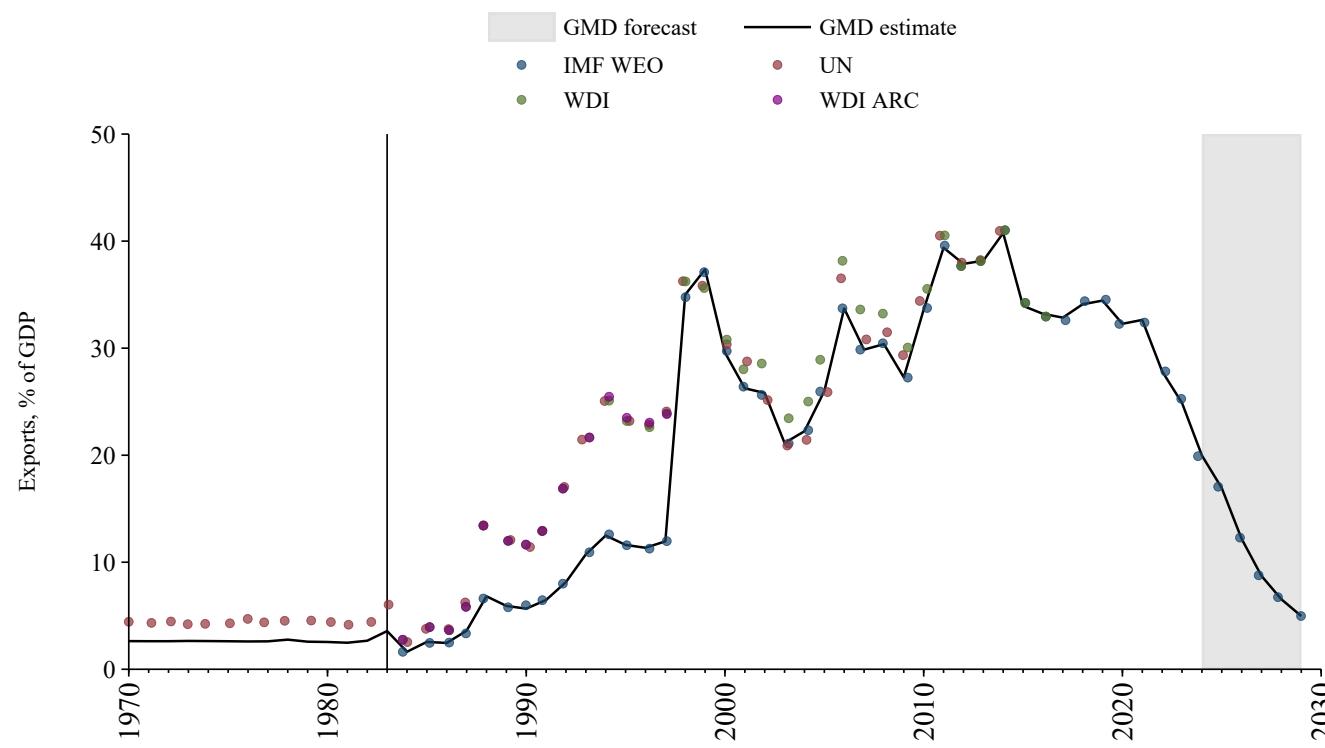
Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 100.4%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



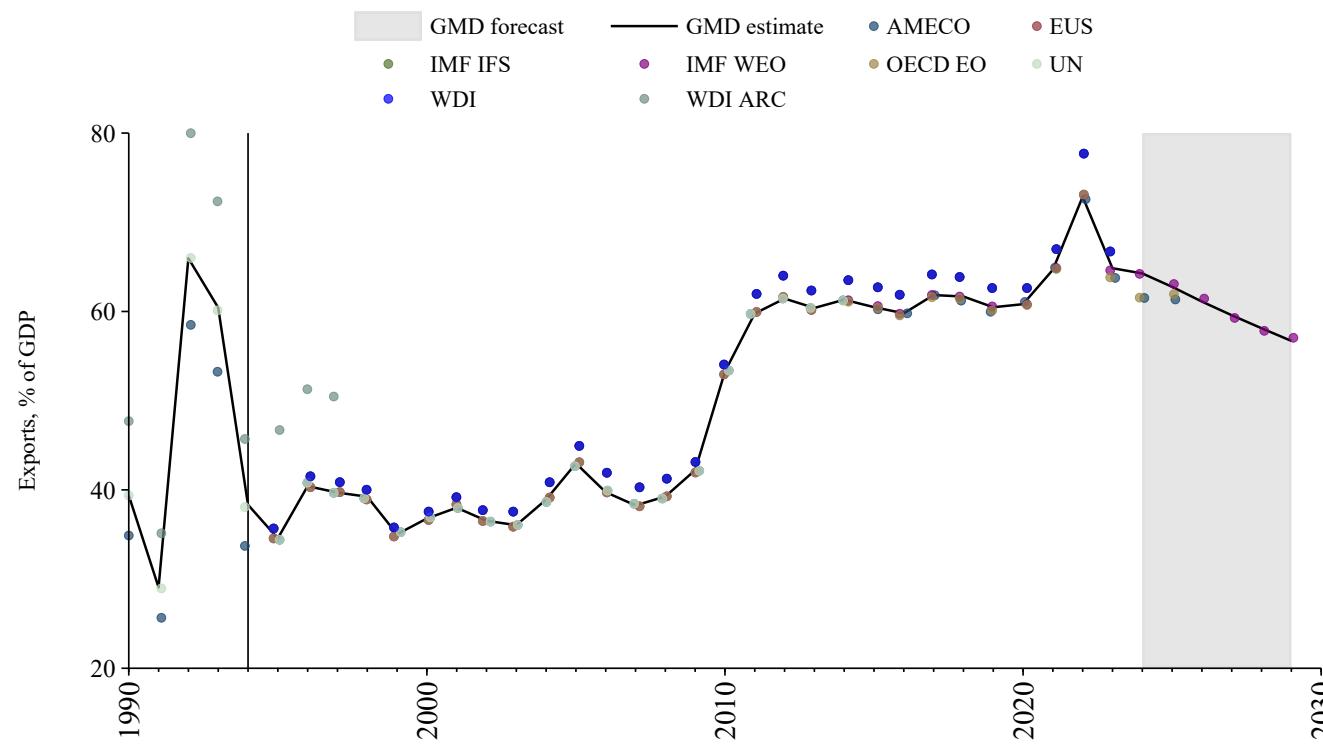
Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 59.2%).
WEO (2024)	1984 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



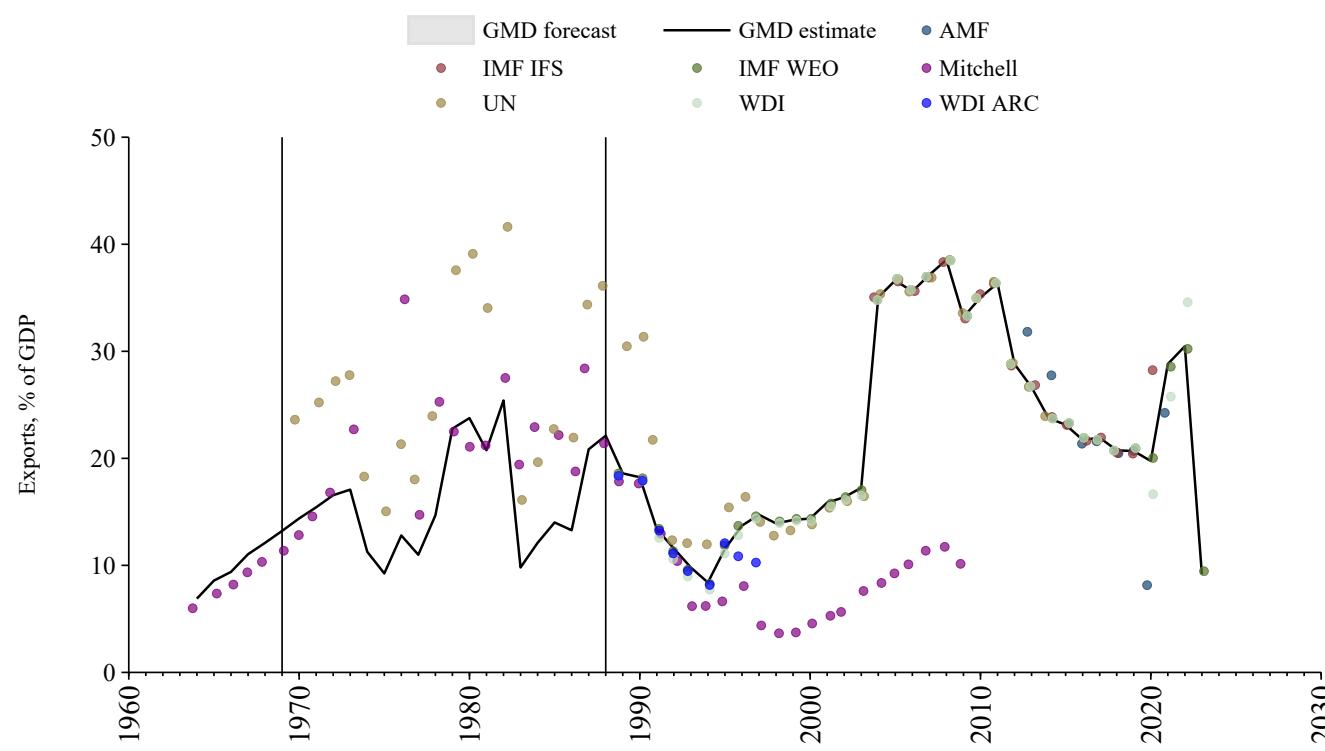
Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



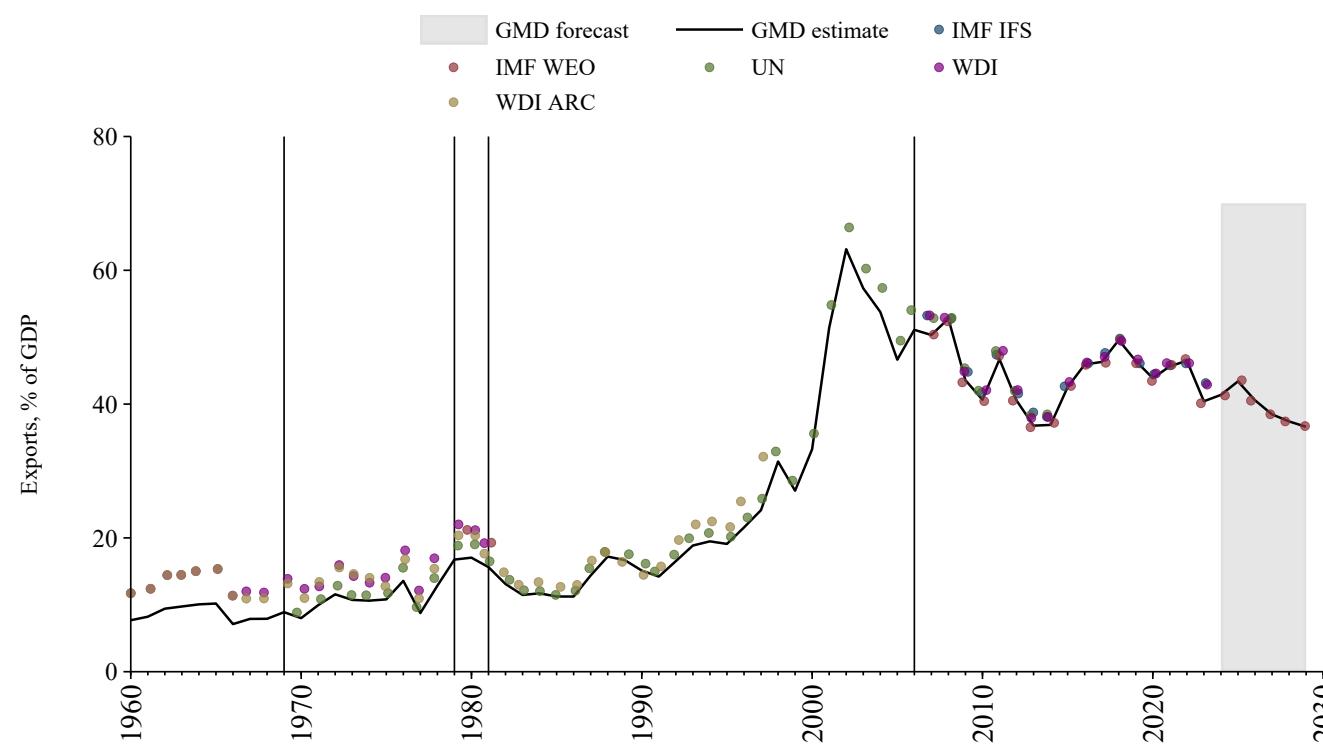
Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1964 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 114.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 60.9%).
WEO (2024)	1989 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



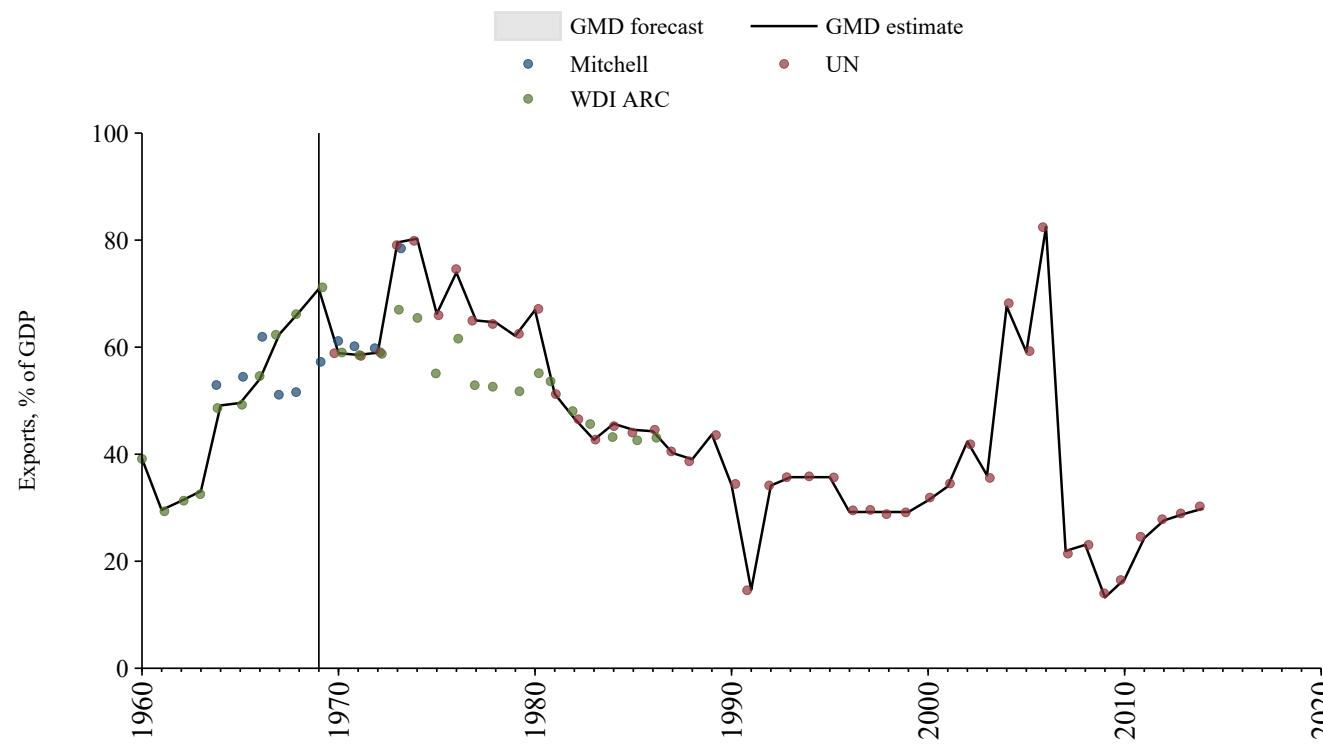
Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 65.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 90.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 80.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1982 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007: (ratio = 94.5%).
WEO (2024)	2007 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



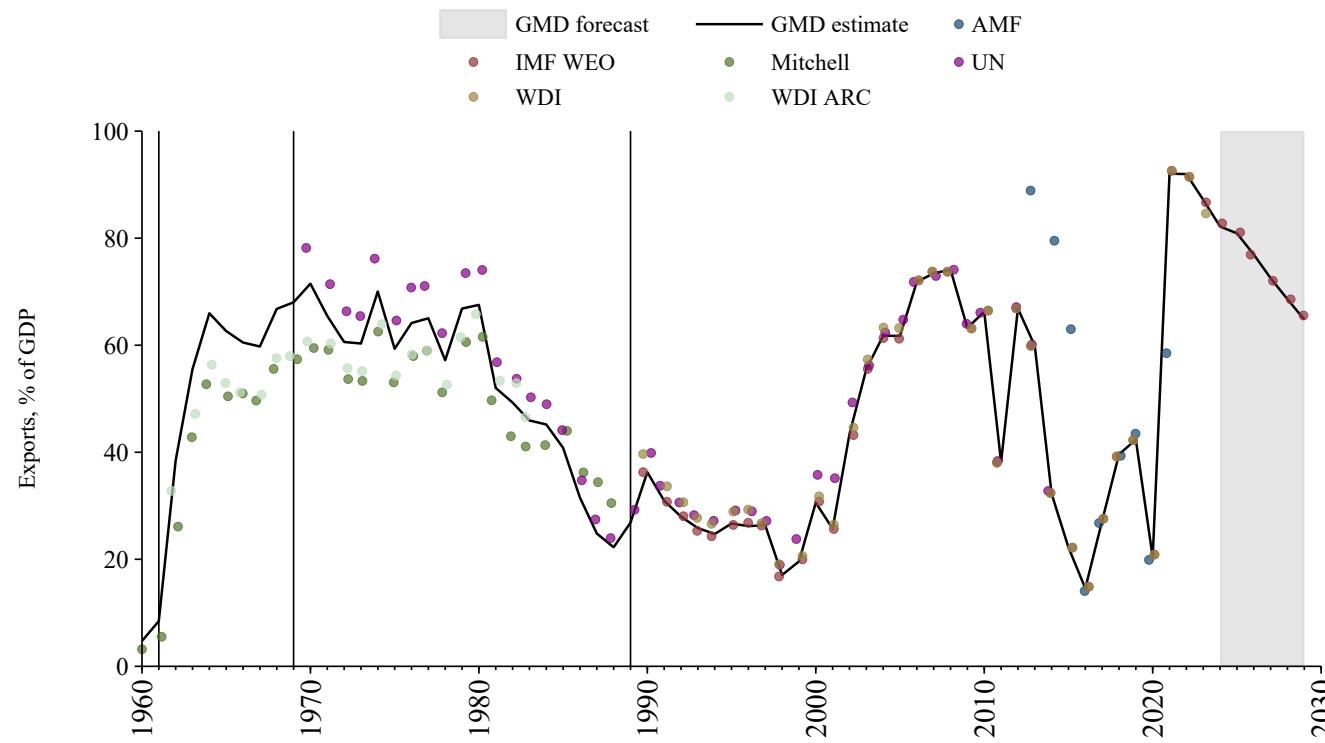
Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



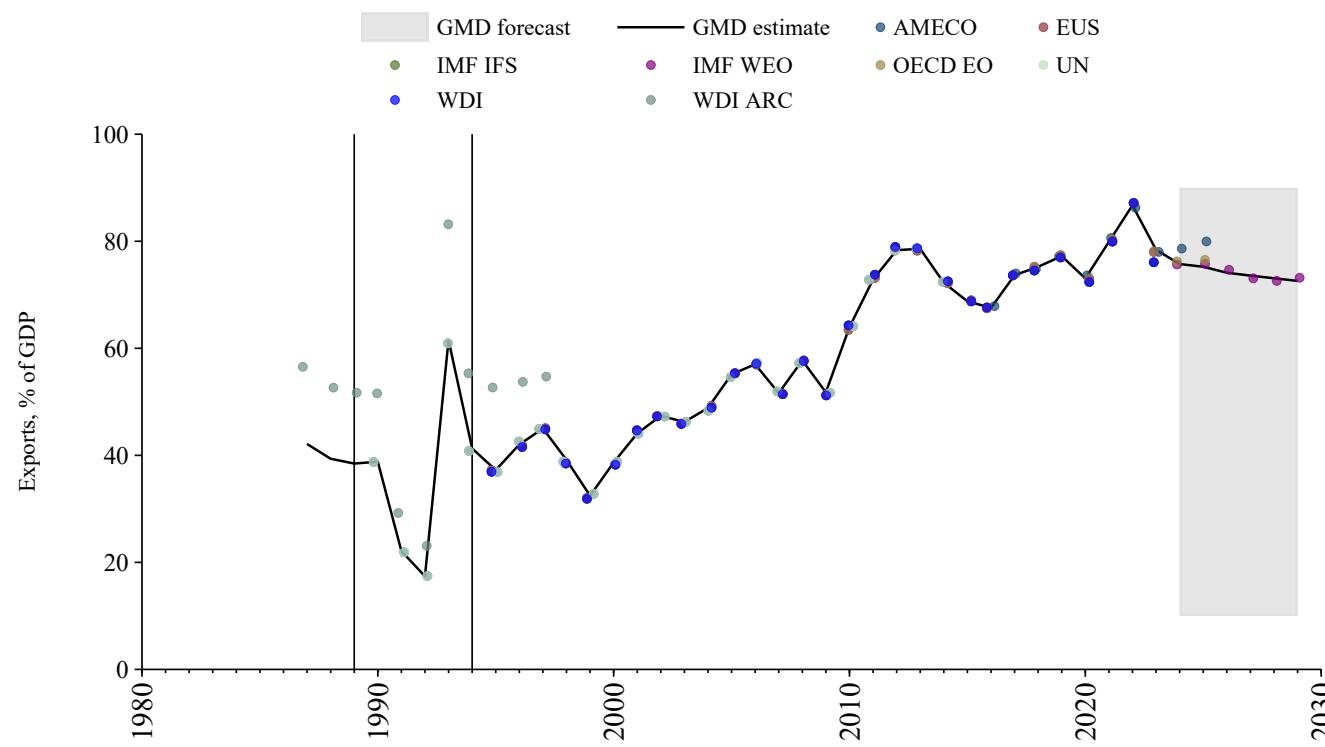
Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1960 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 147.6%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 117.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 91.5%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



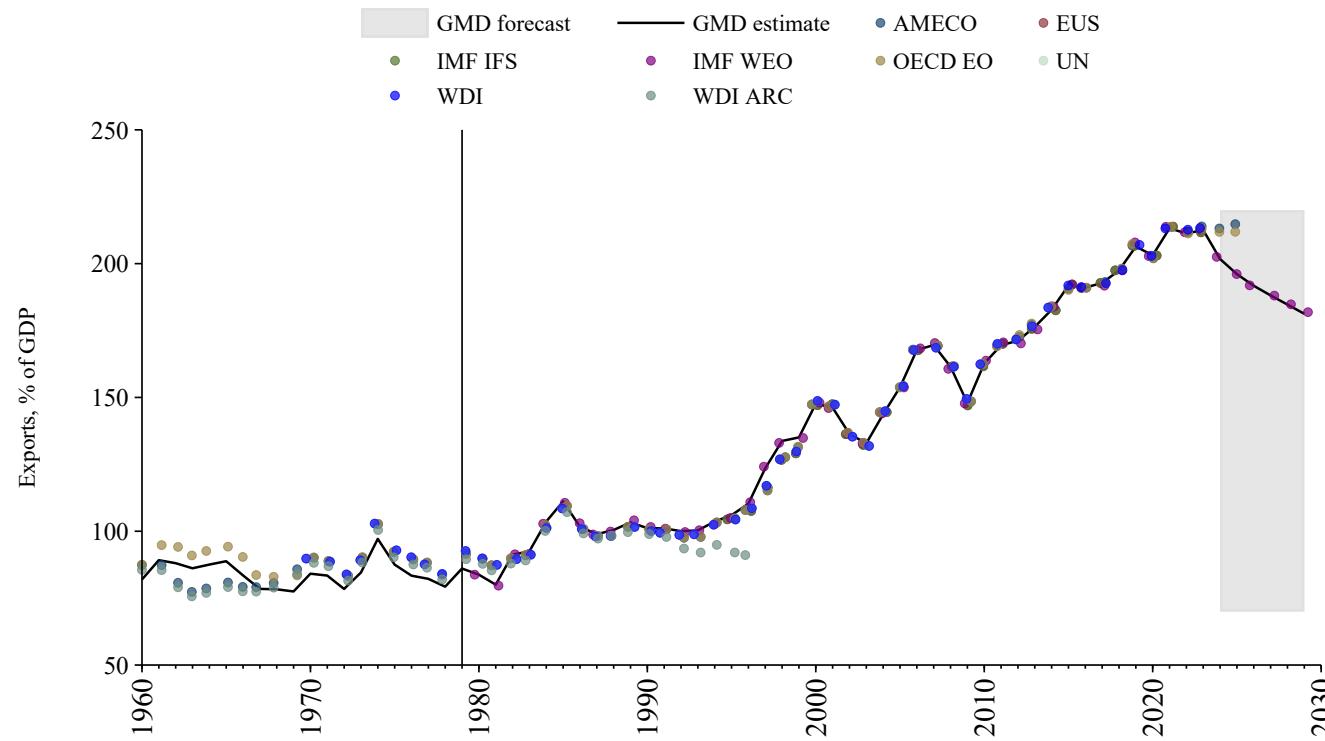
Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 74.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.2%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



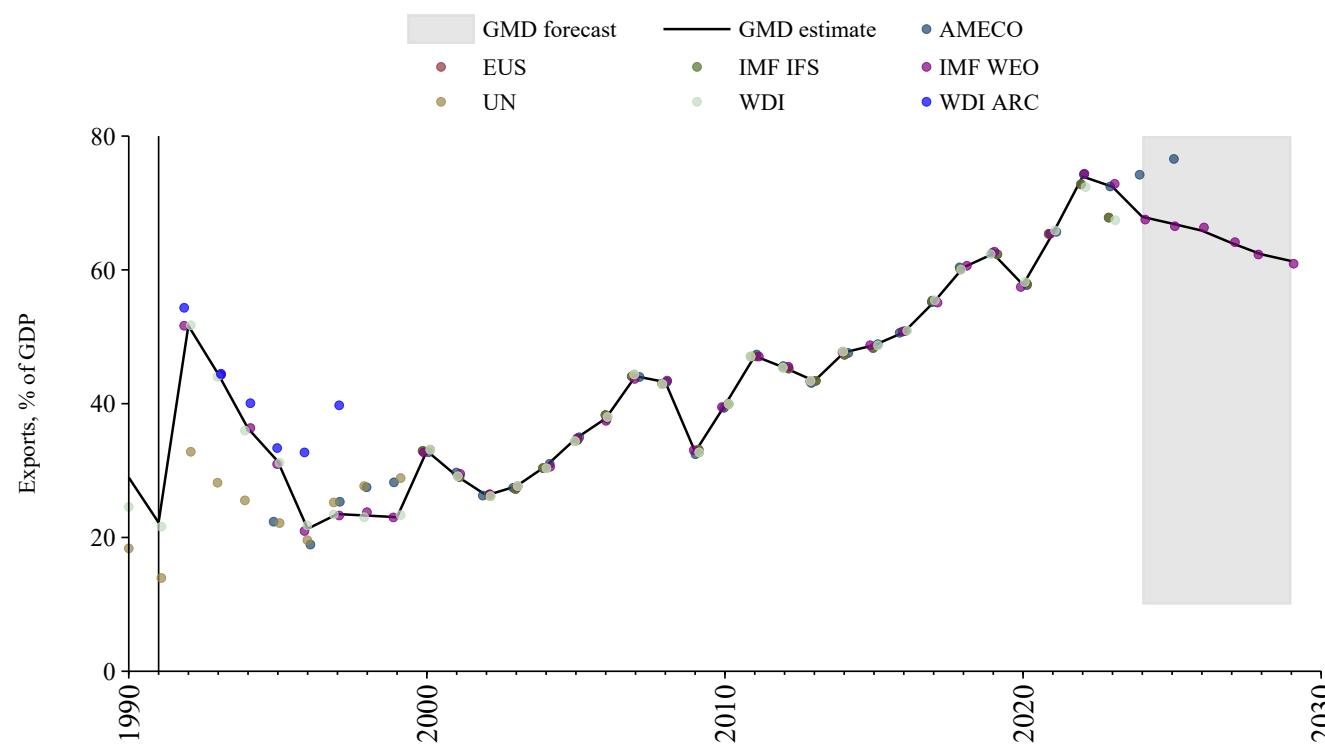
Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 93.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



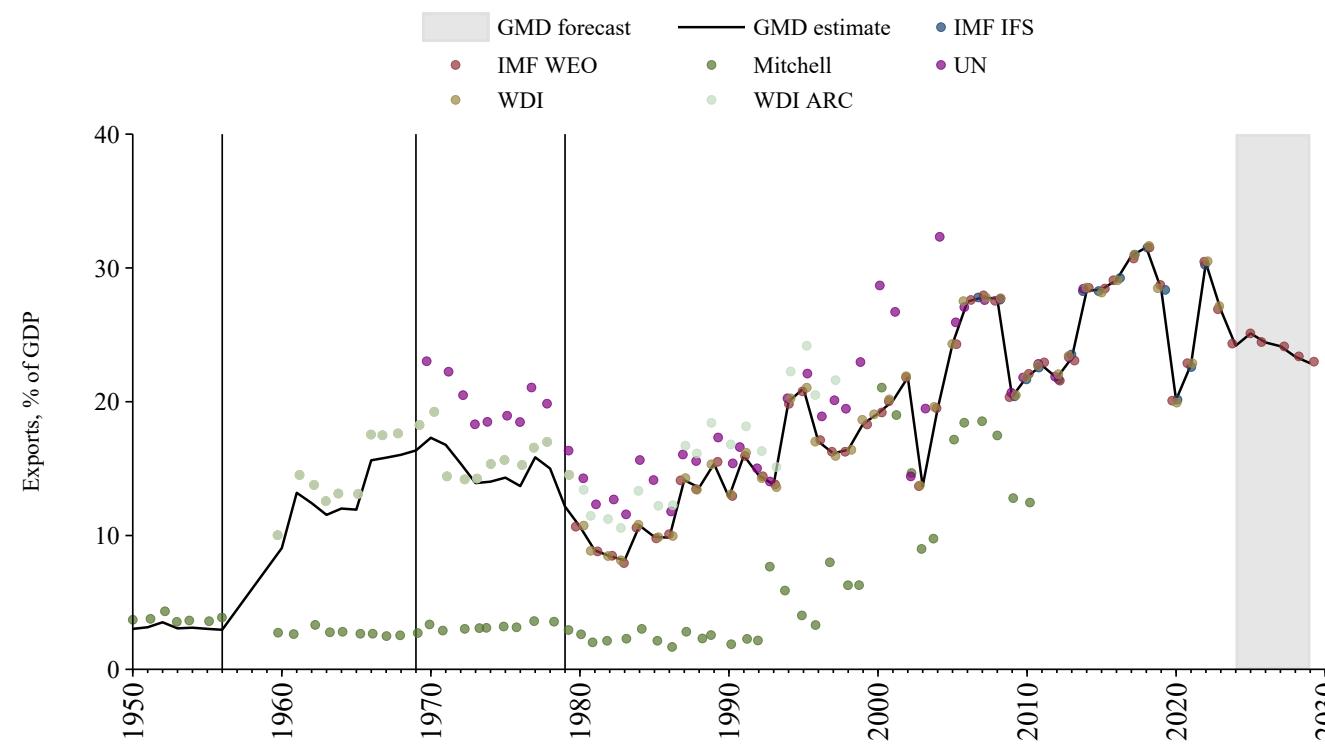
Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 157.7%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



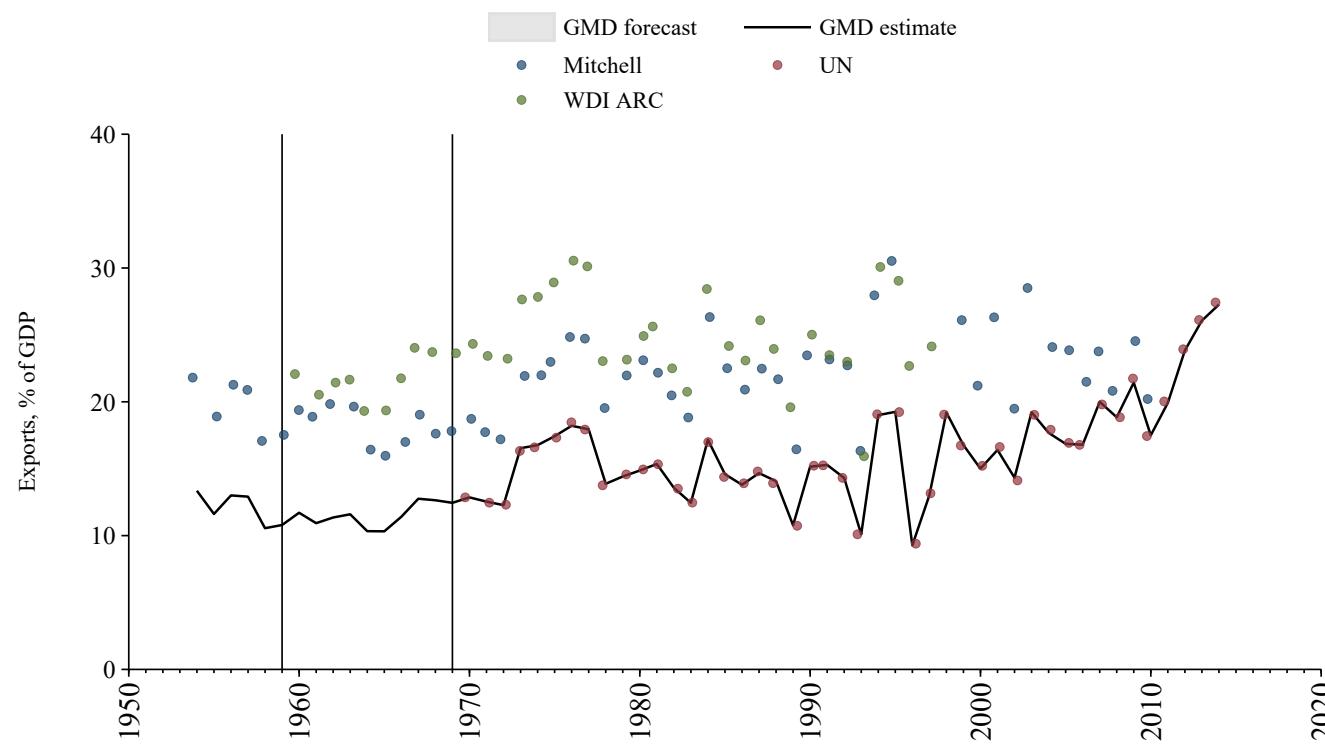
Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957: (ratio = 81.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1957 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 90.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 75.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



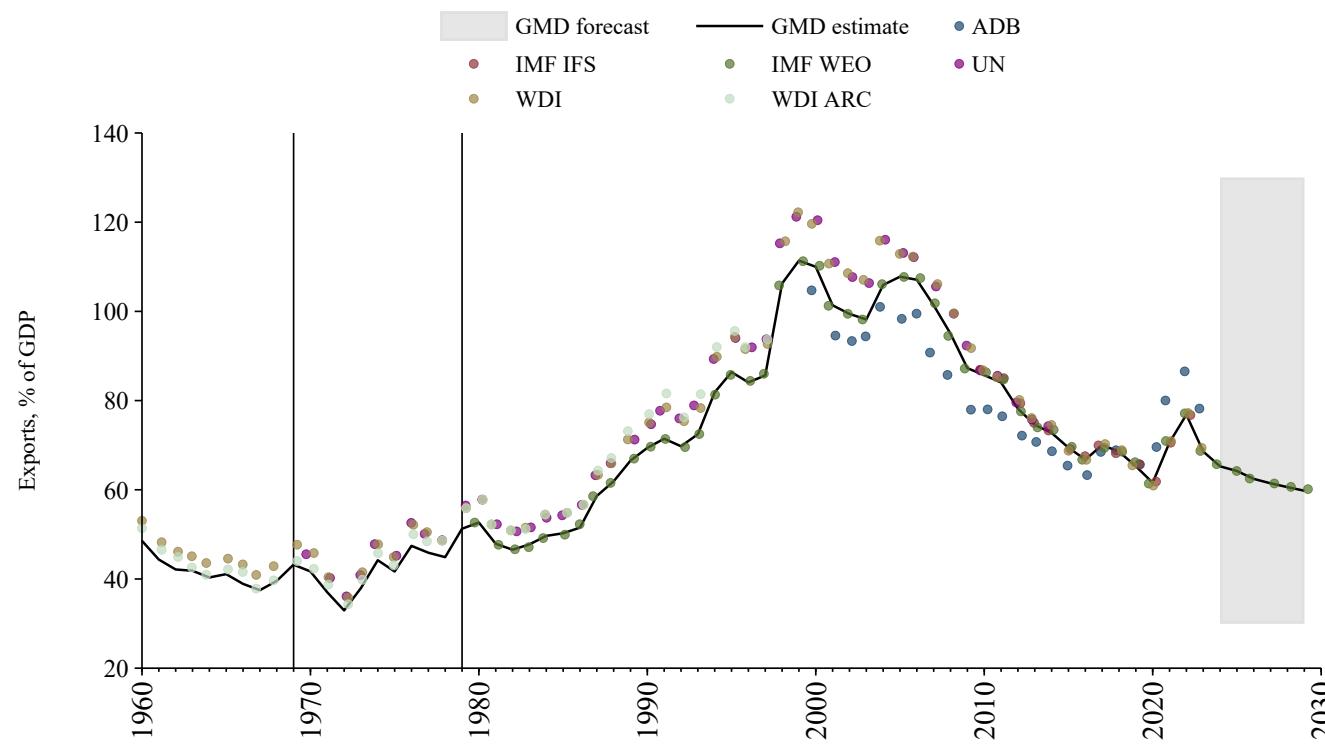
Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 61.2%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 53%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



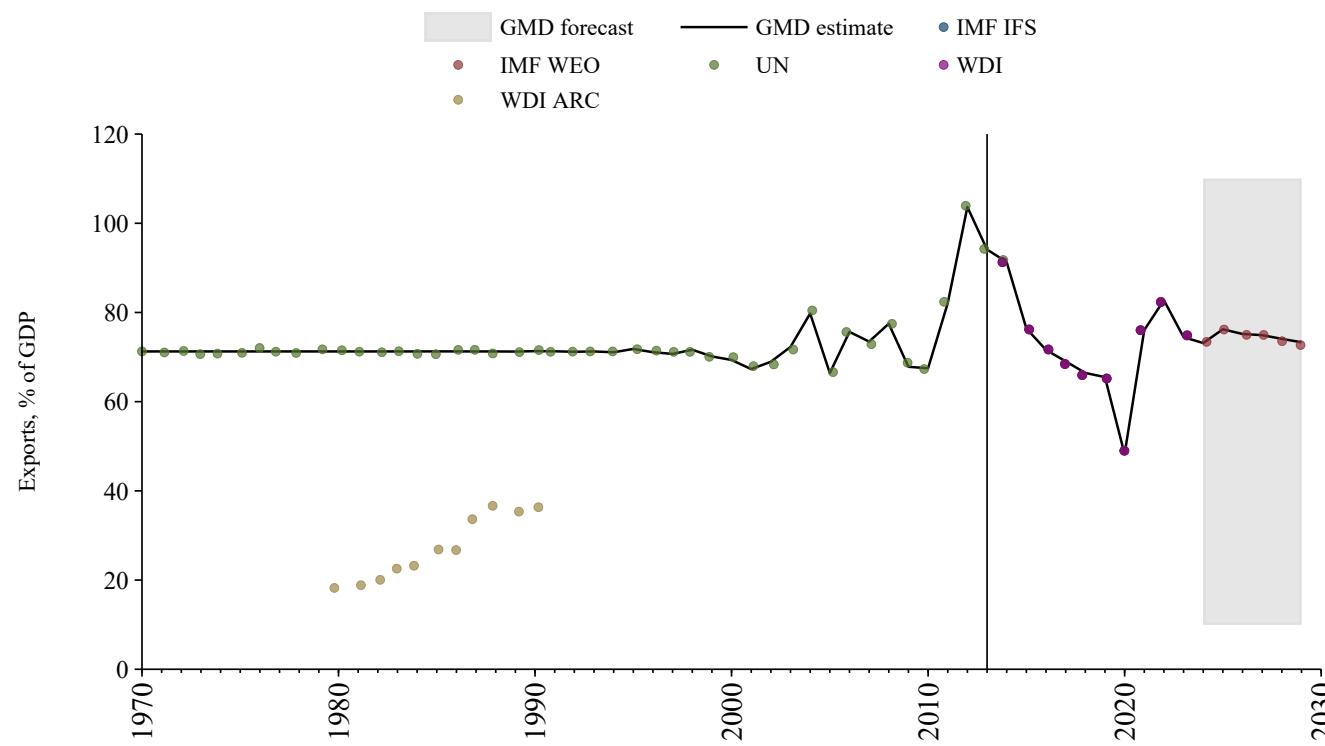
Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 91.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 91.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



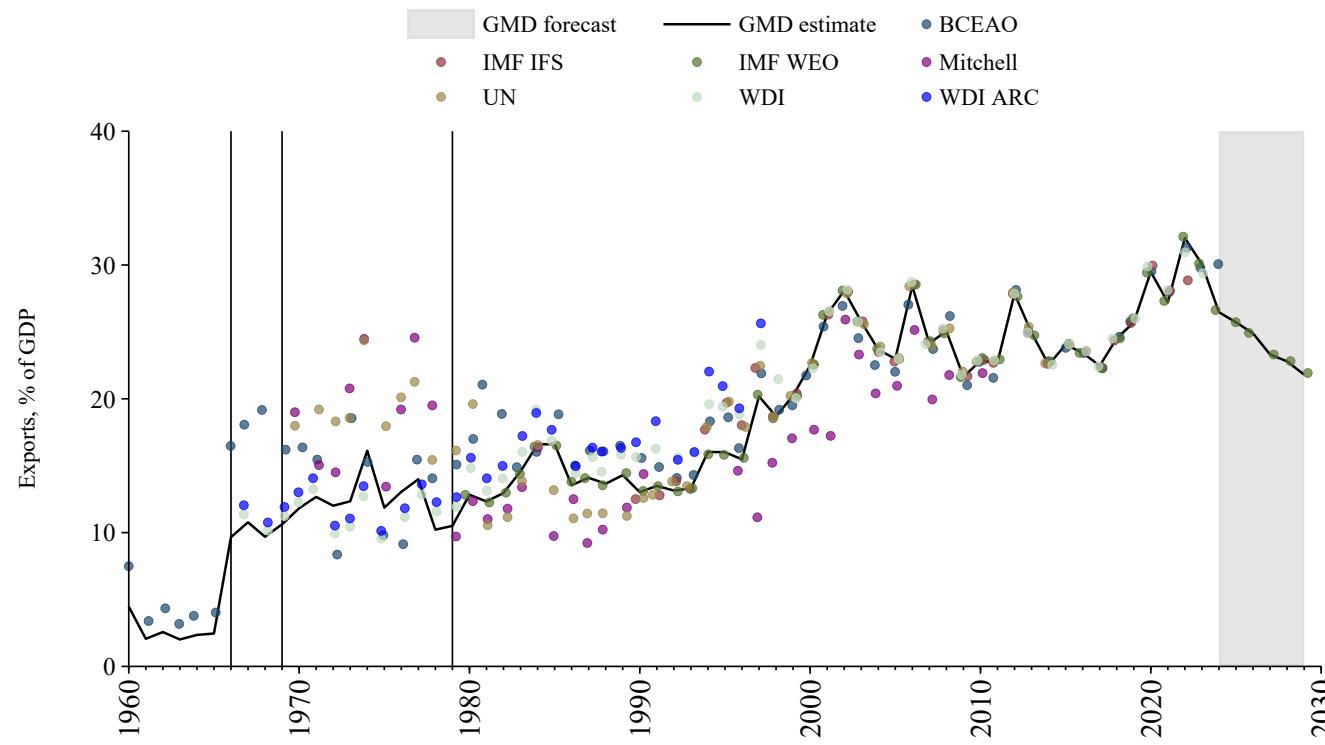
Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014
WEO (2024)	2014 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



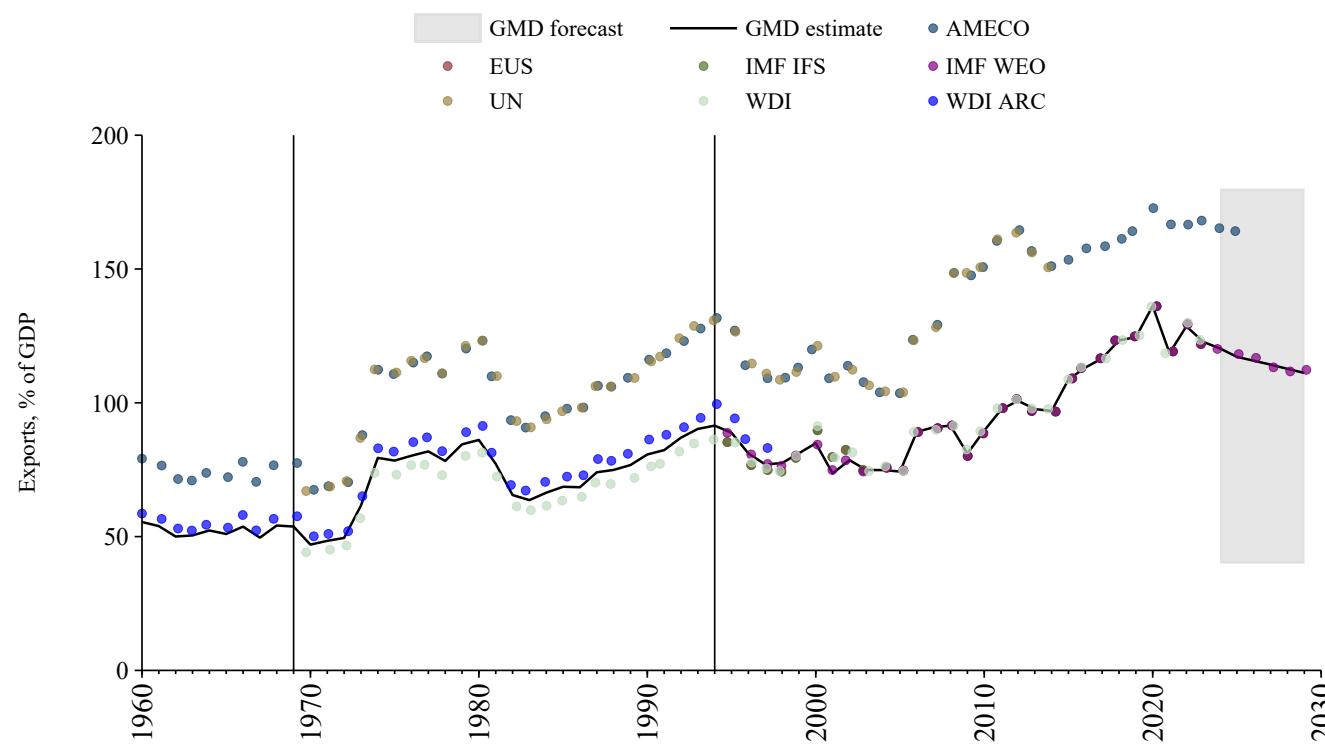
Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 59.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 94.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 65.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



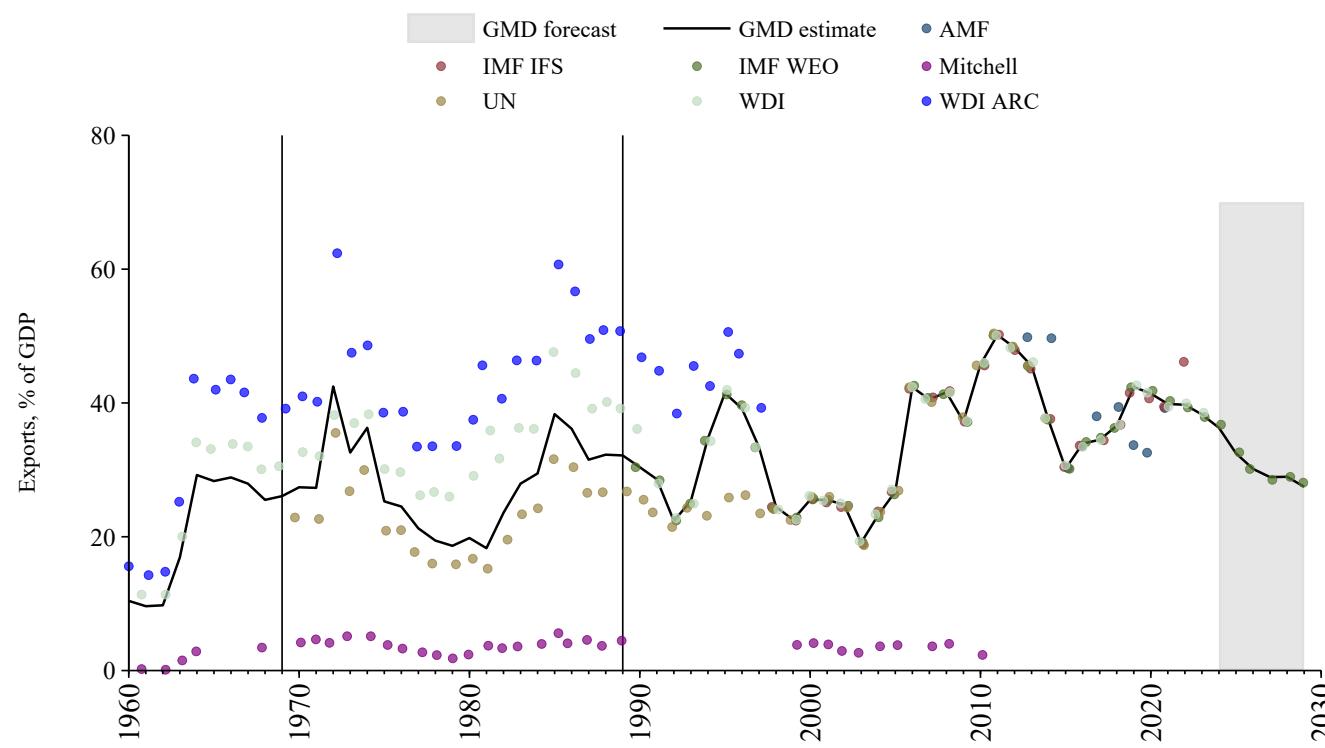
Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 94.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 70.1%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



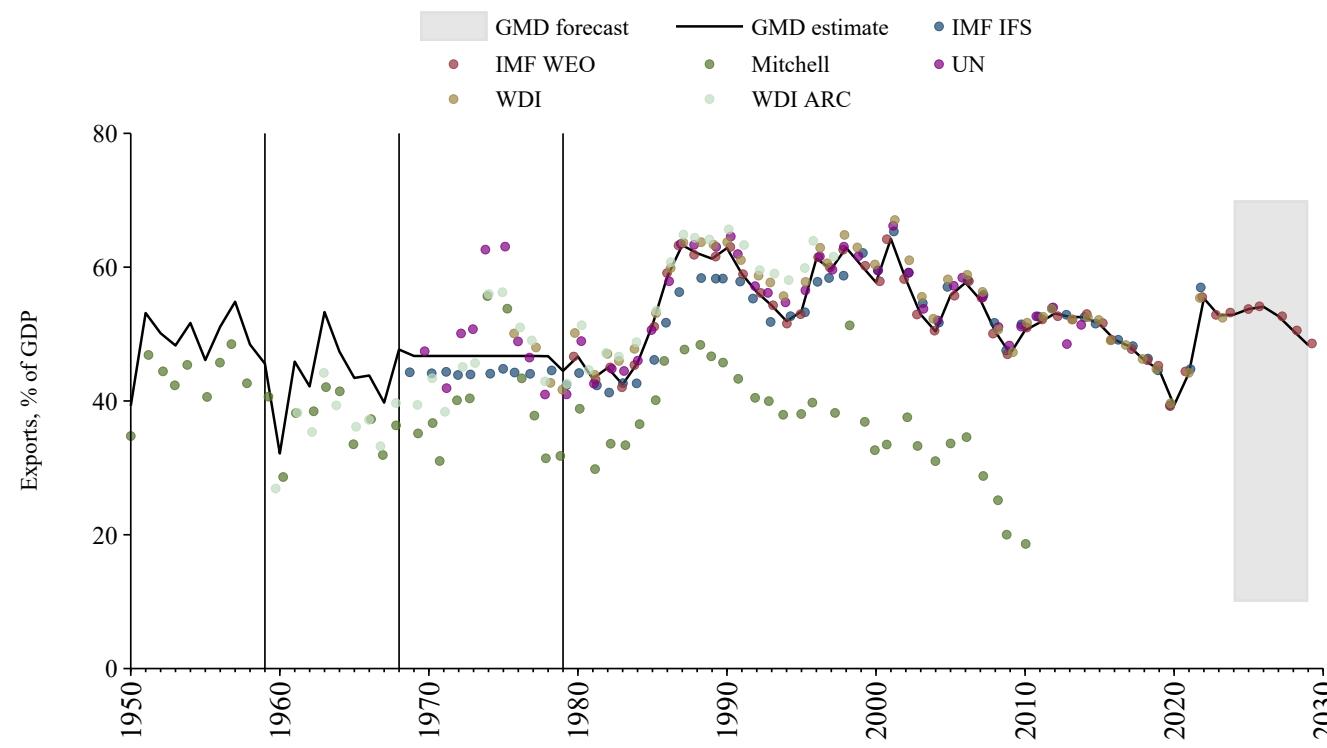
Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 66.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 84.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 119.7%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



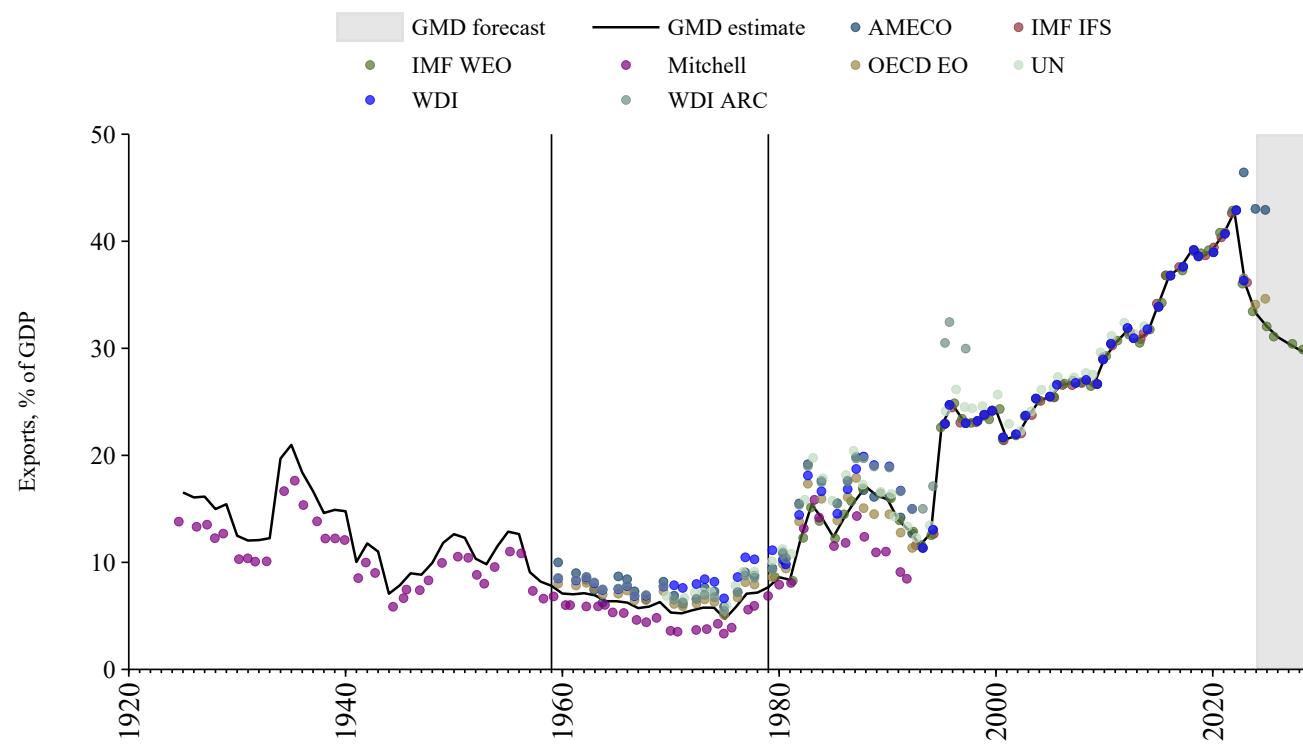
Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 113%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 119.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 105.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



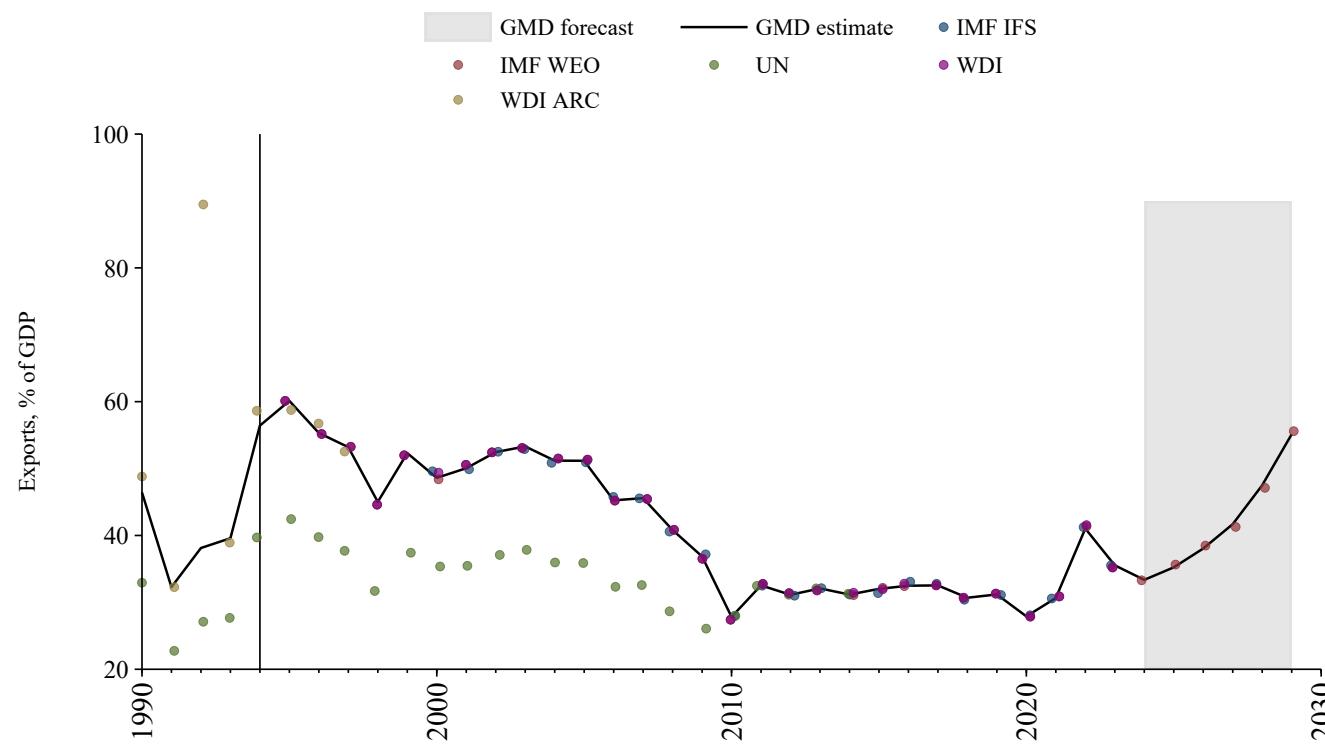
Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1925 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 119.7%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 88.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



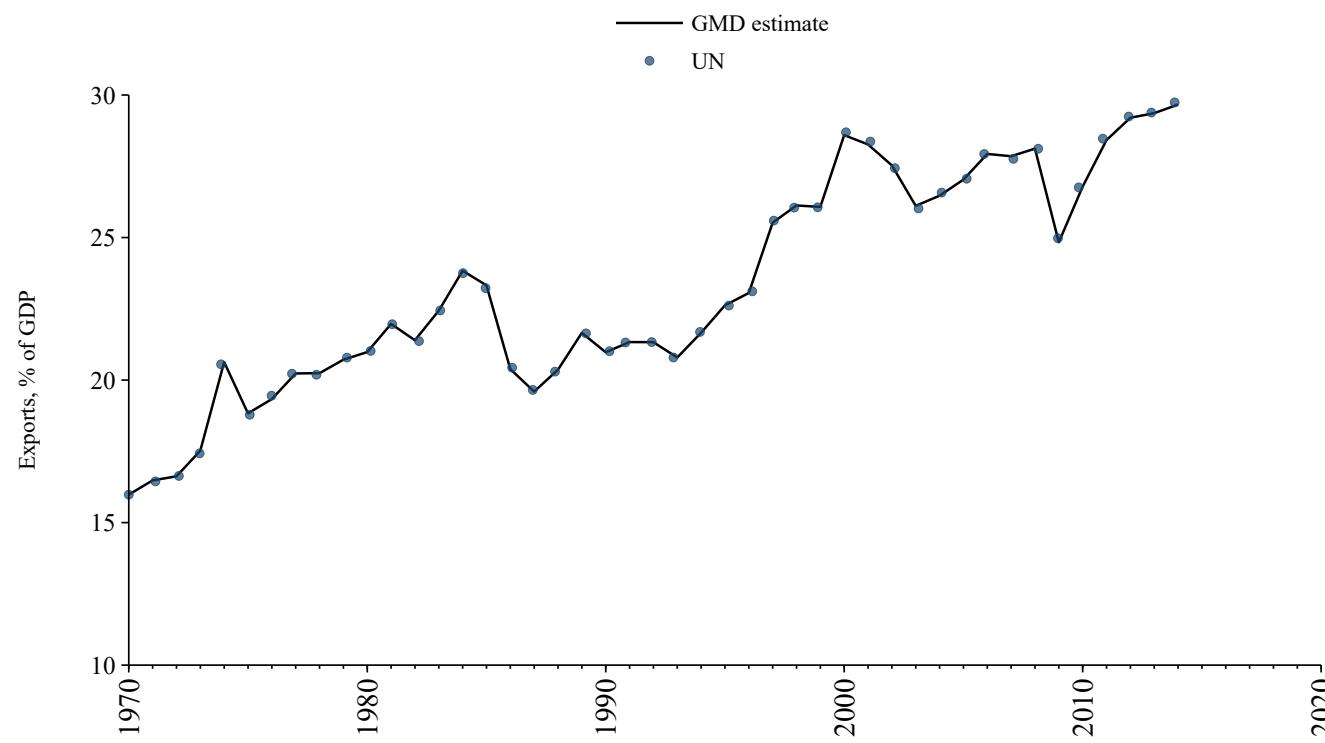
Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 140.9%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



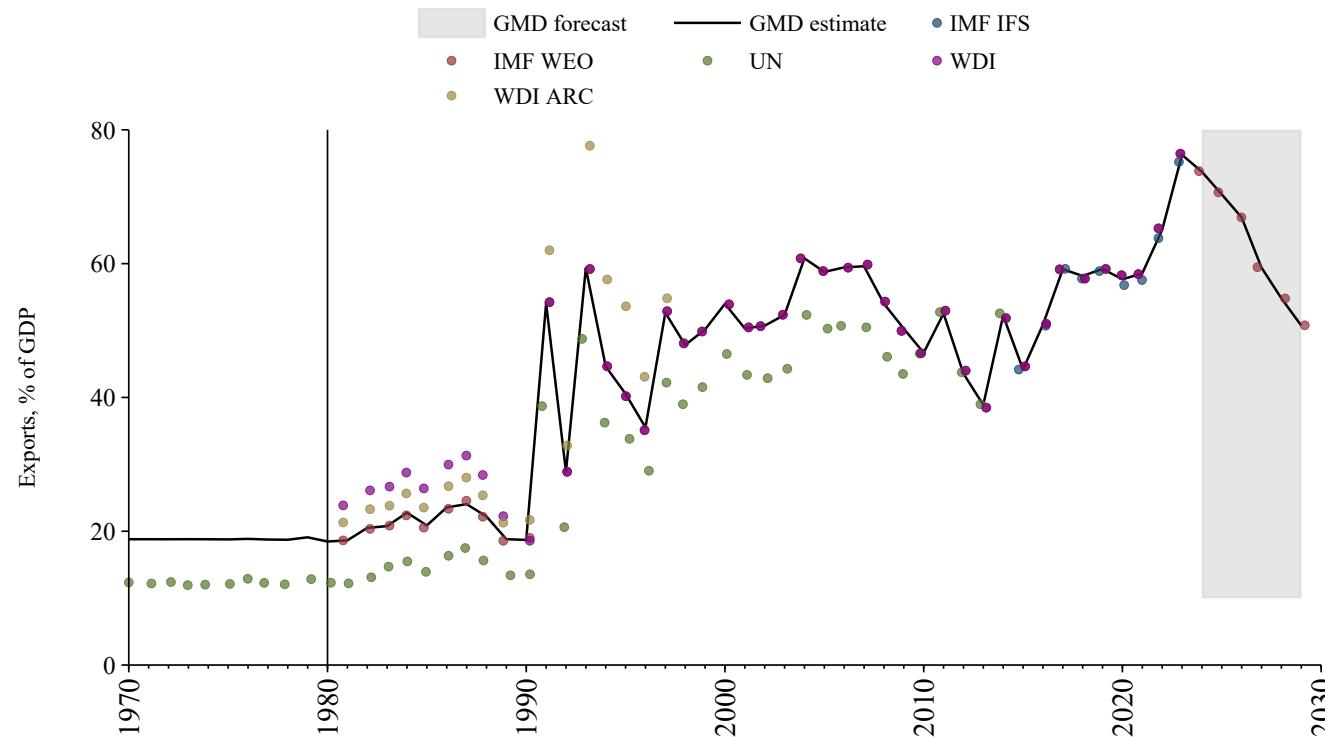
Monaco

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



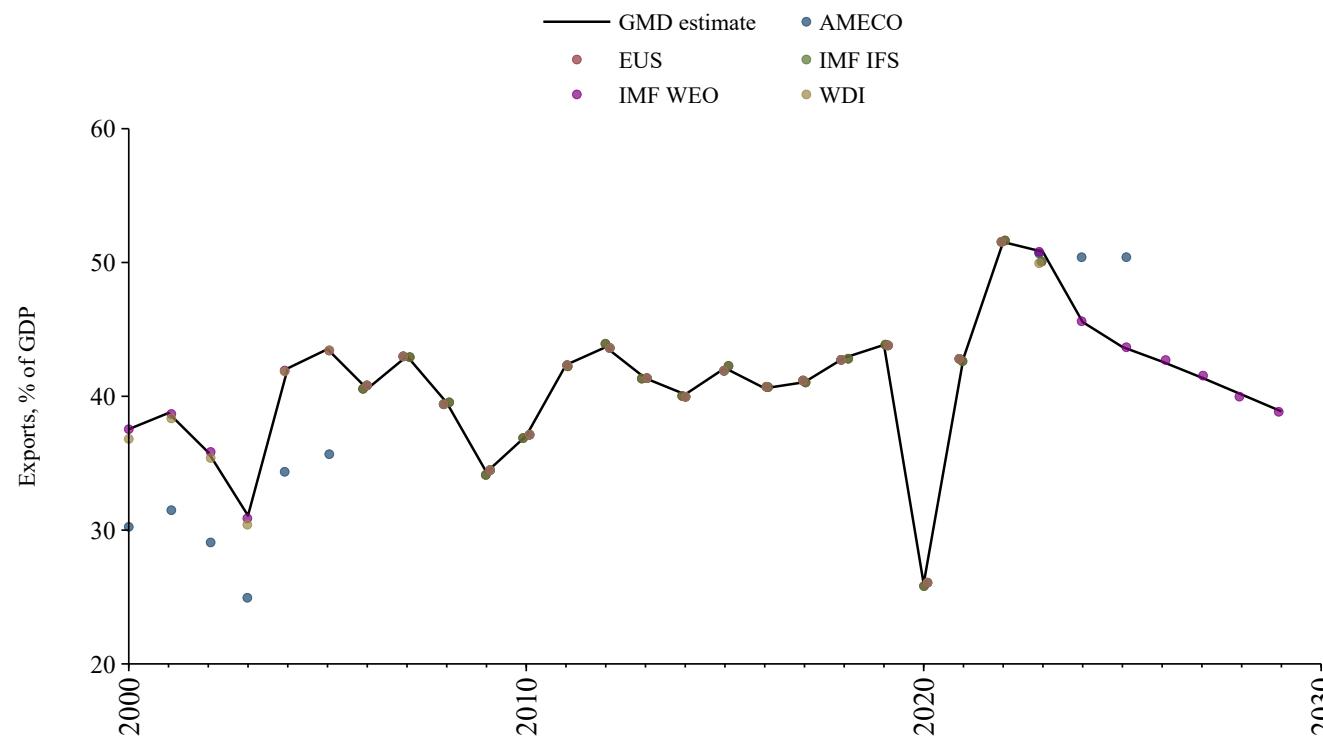
Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 152.3%).
WEO (2024)	1981 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



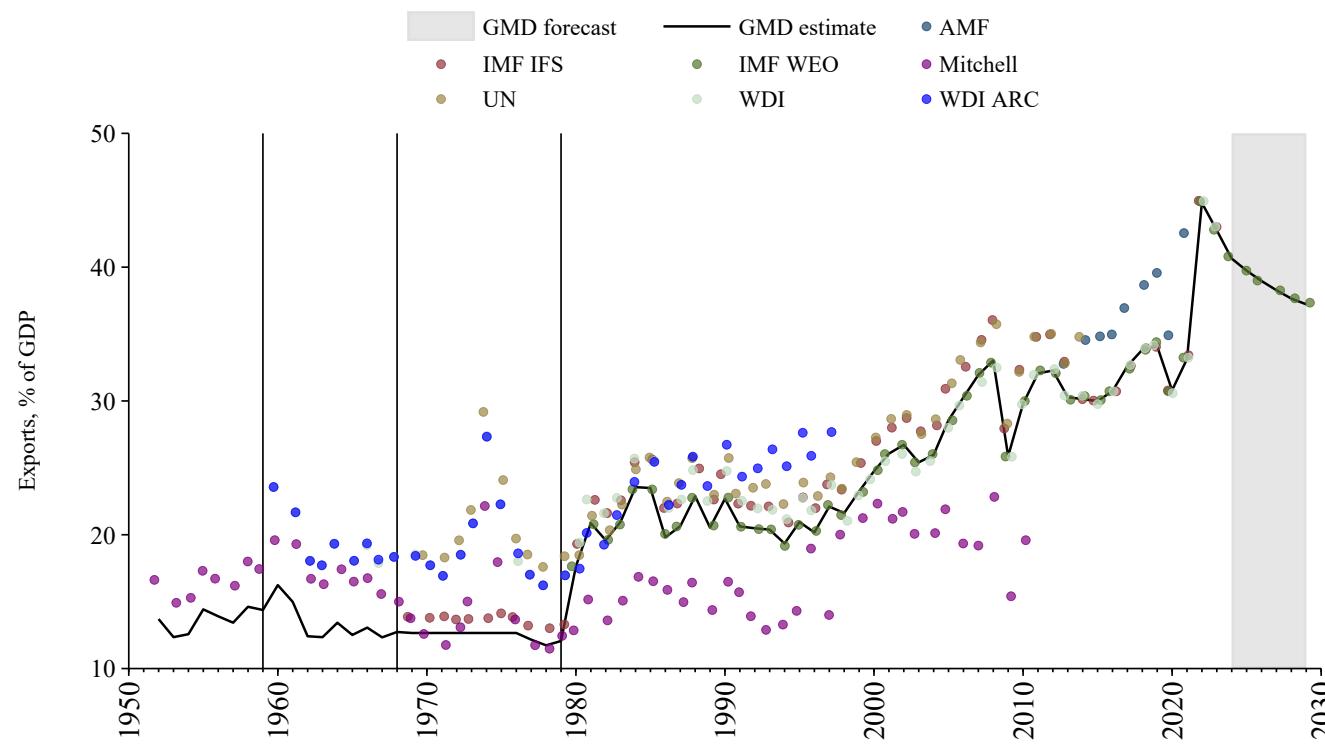
Montenegro

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



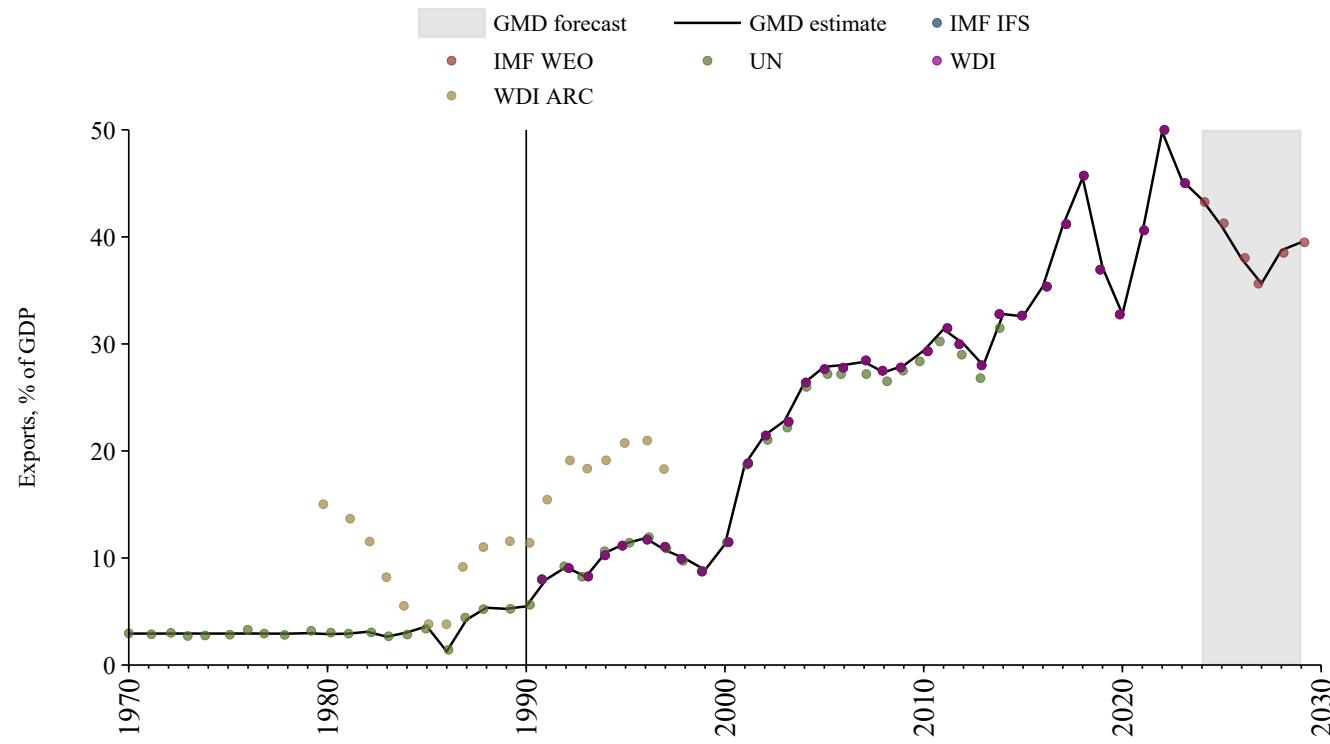
Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 82.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 68.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 91.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



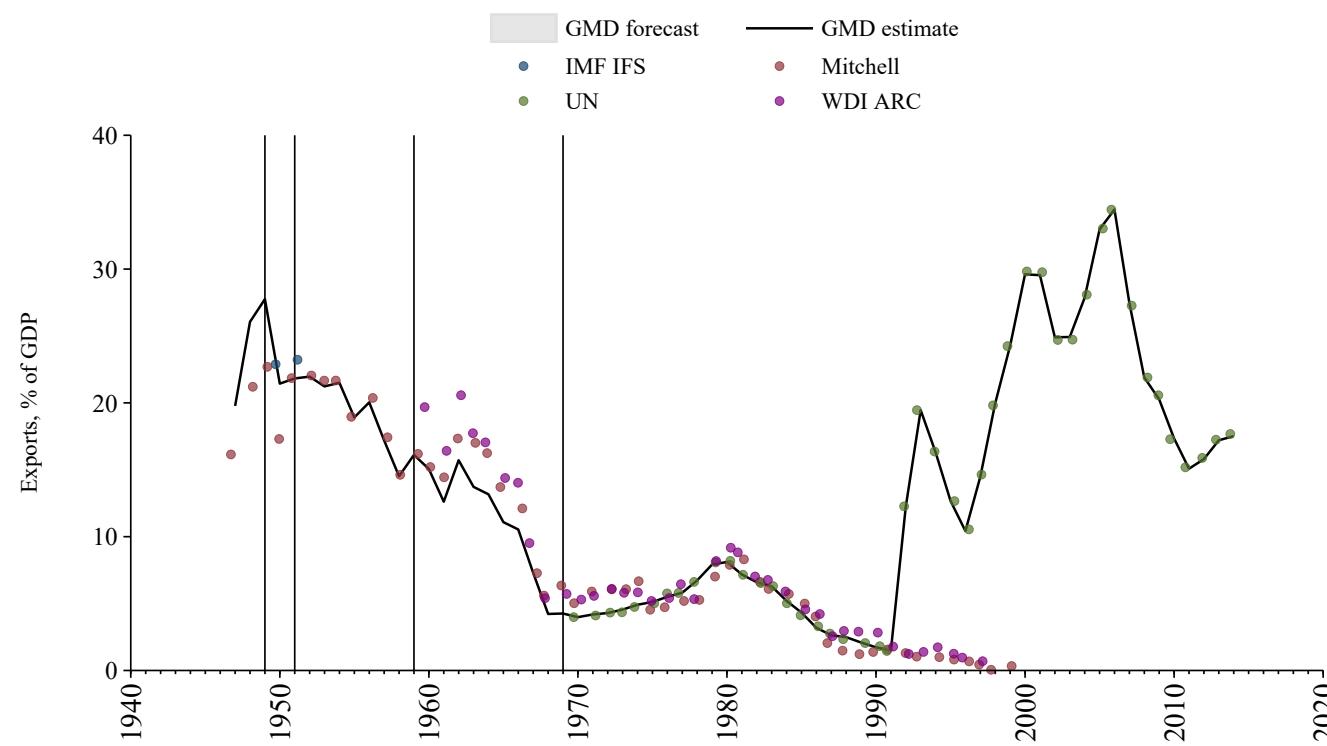
Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 99.1%).
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



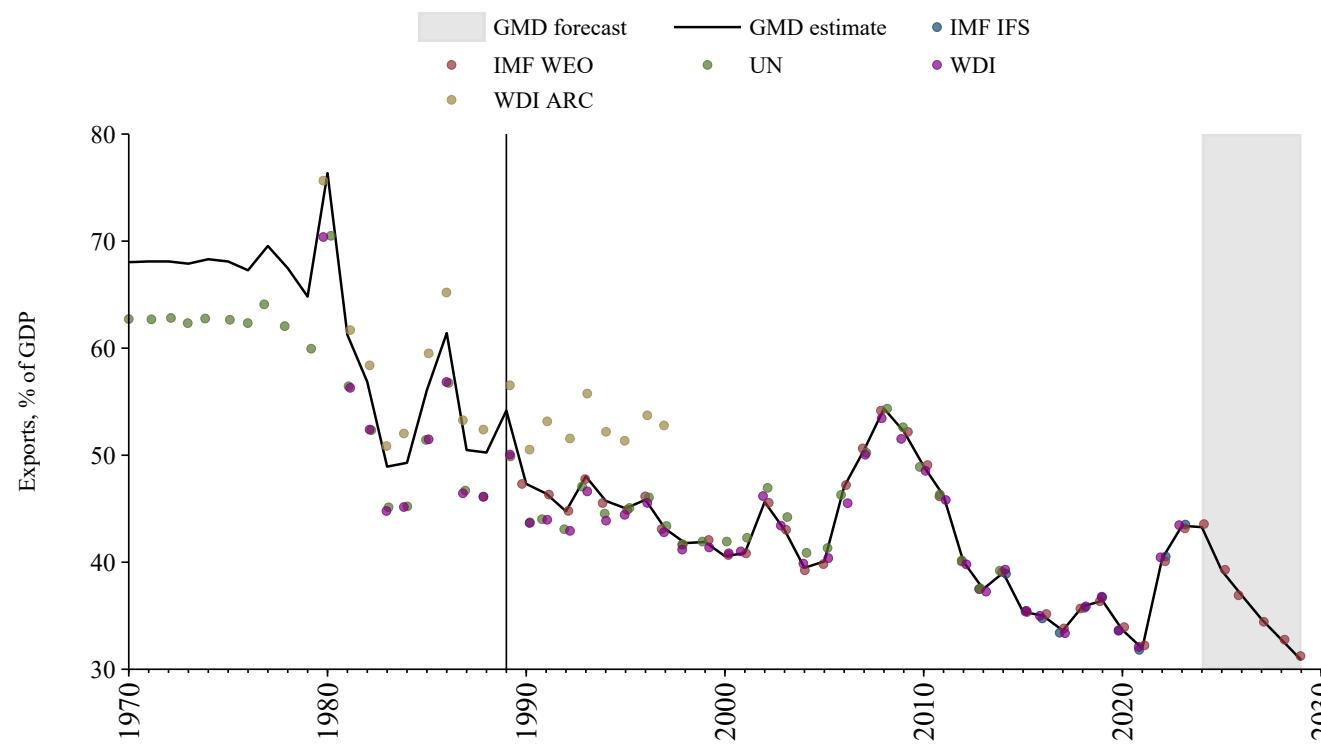
Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 122.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 93.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.1%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 76.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



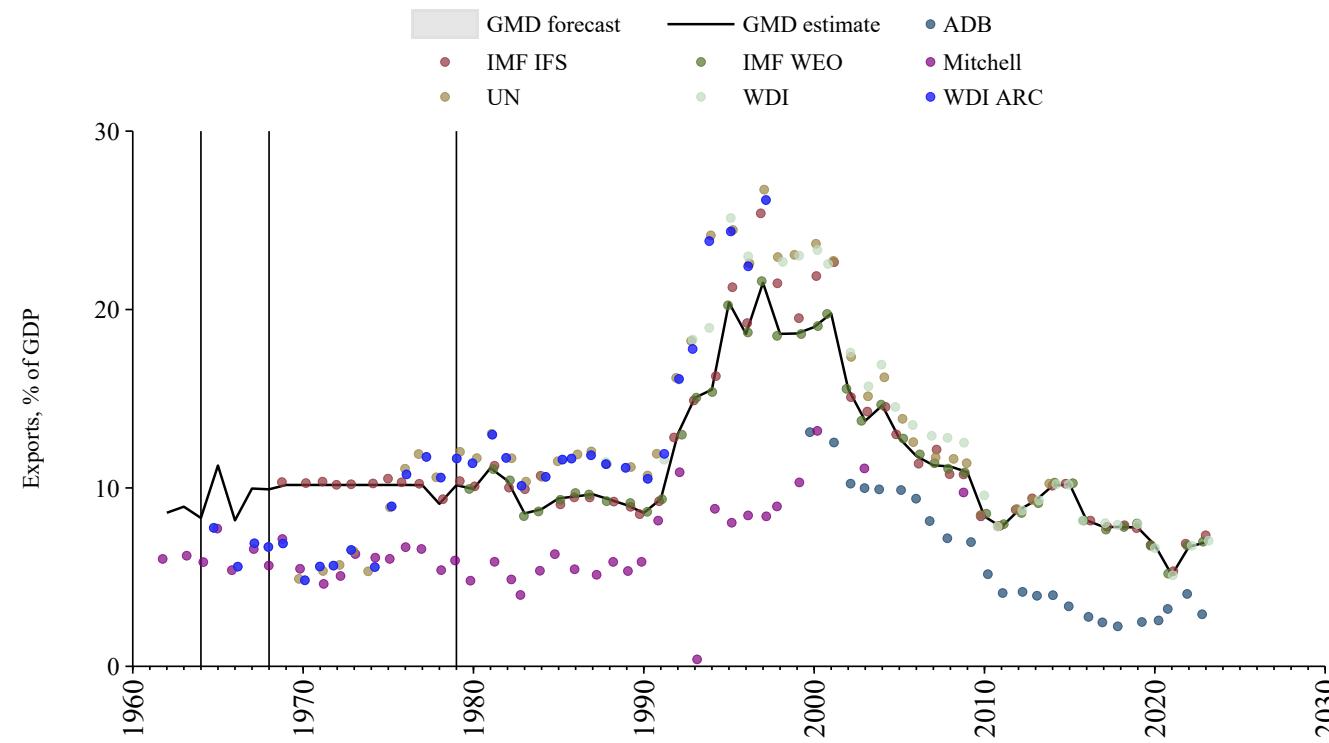
Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 108.5%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



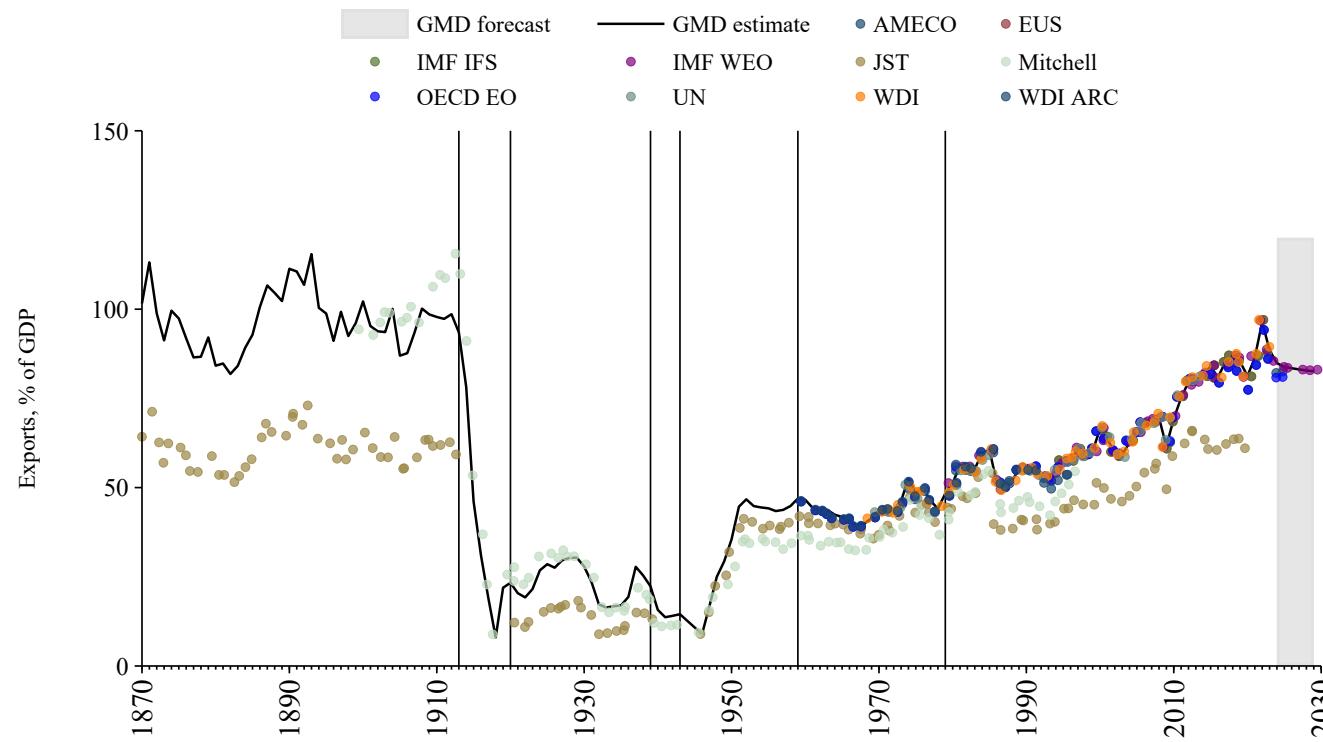
Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1962 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 143%).
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 145%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



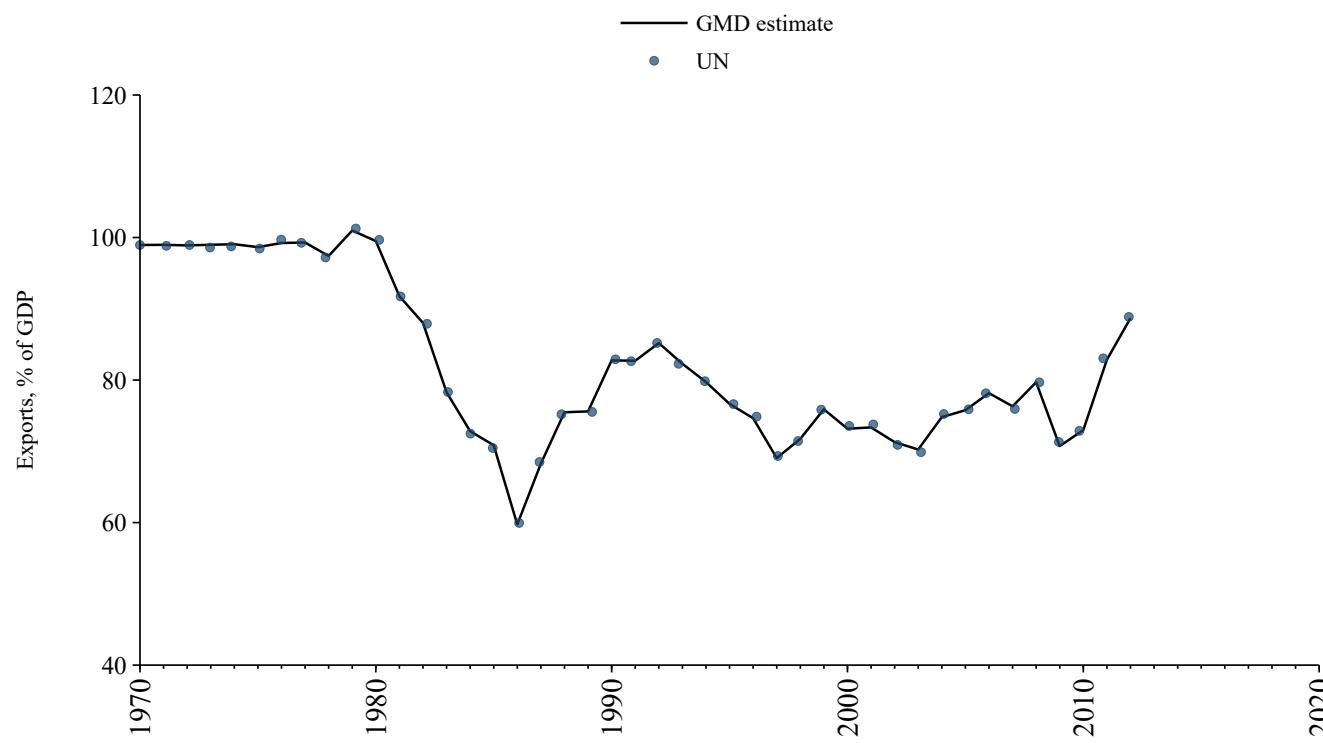
Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 158.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = 85.1%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1921 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 176.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 127.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1944 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 113%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



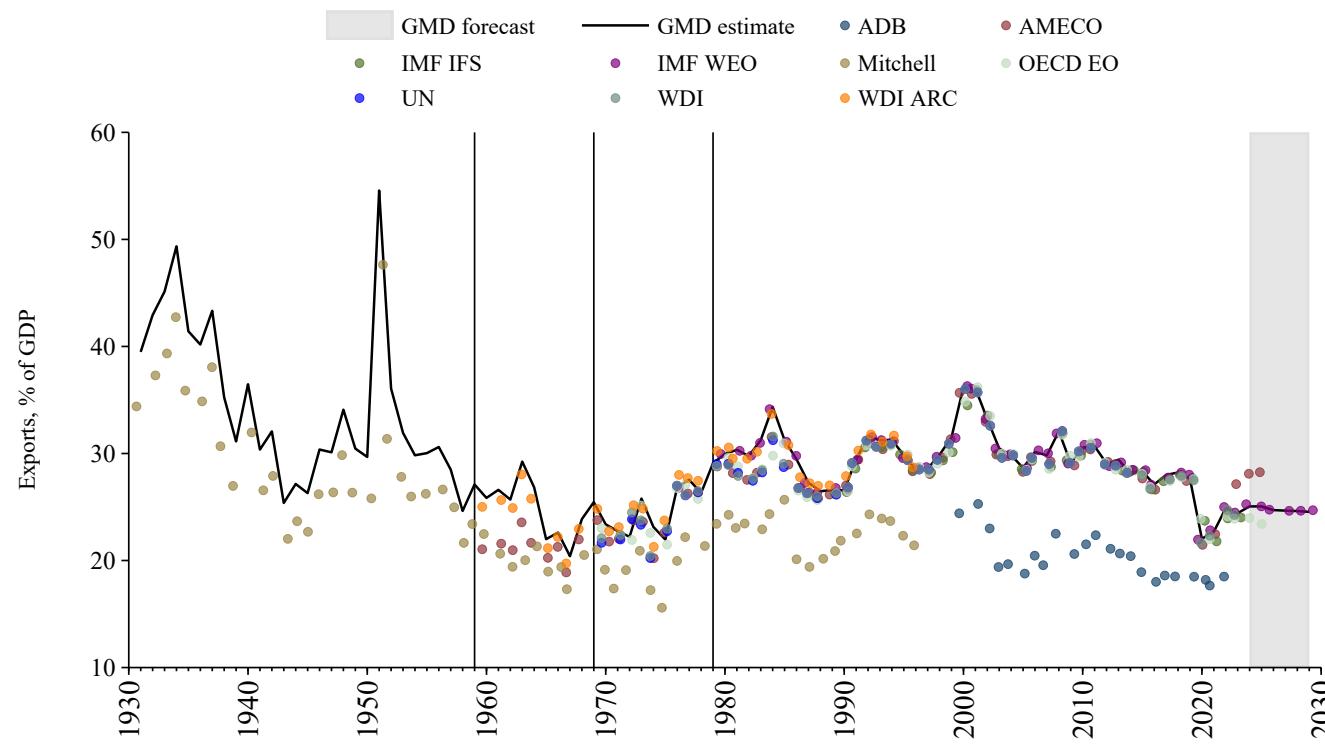
Netherlands Antilles

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013



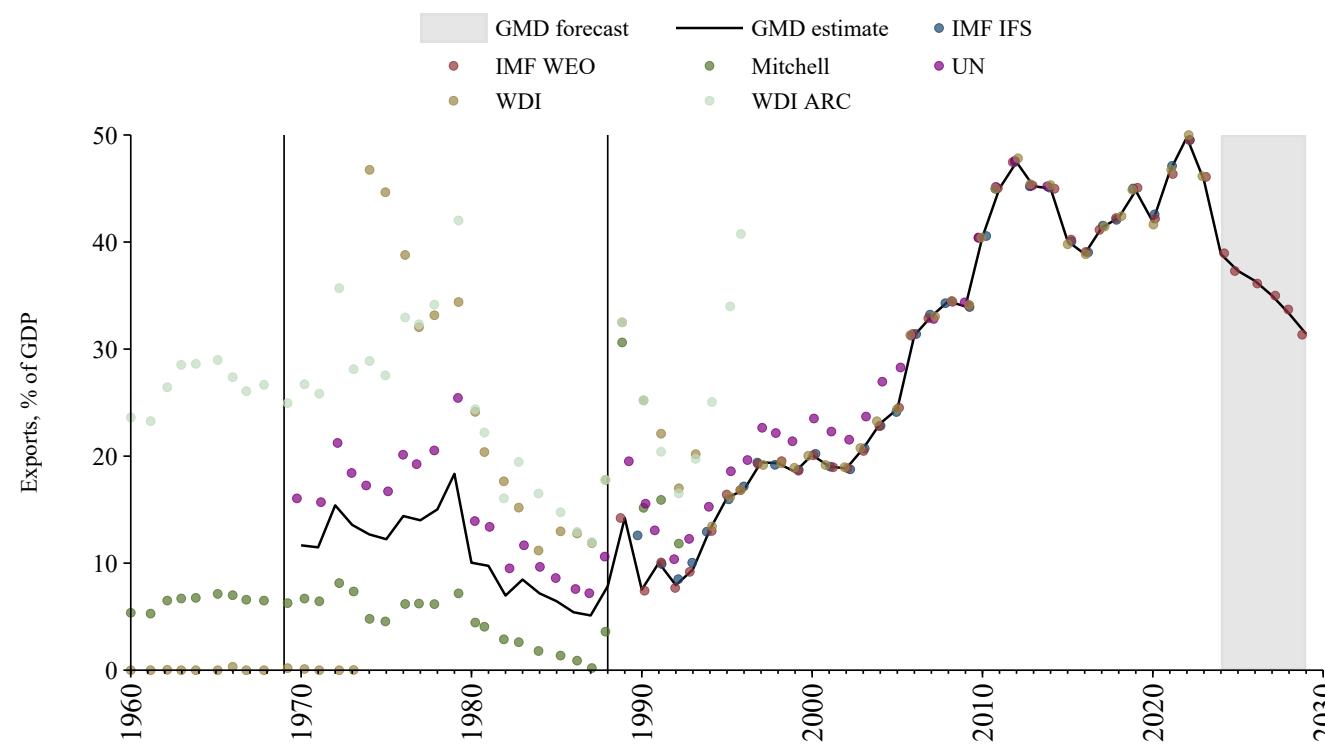
New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1931 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 114.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 103.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



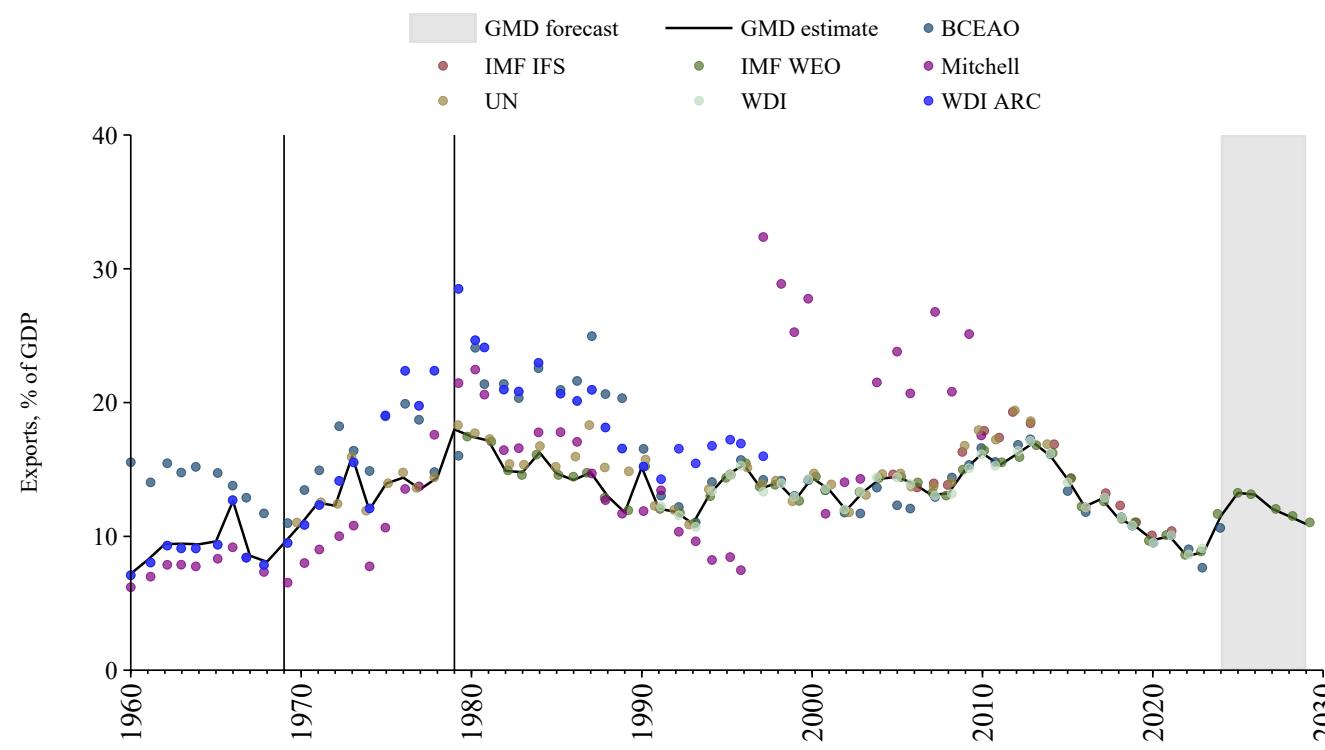
Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = .%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 72.7%).
WEO (2024)	1989 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



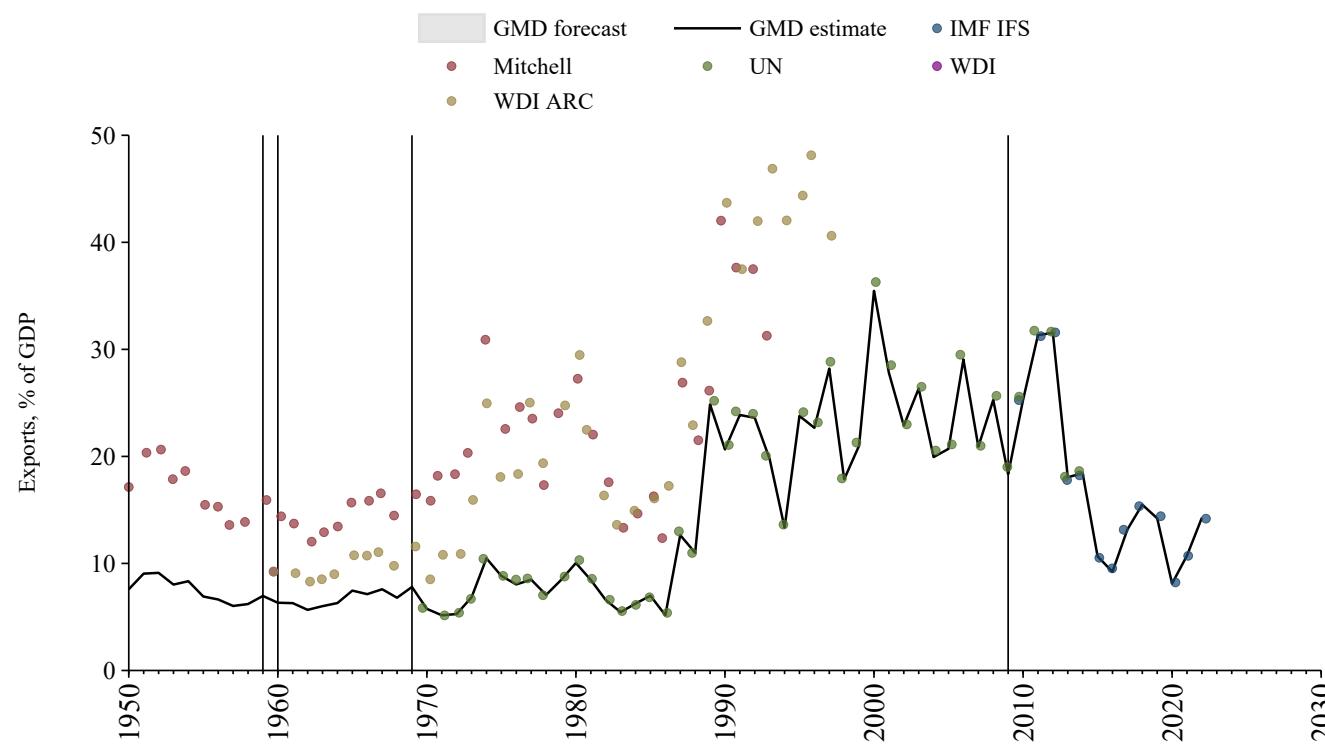
Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 101.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



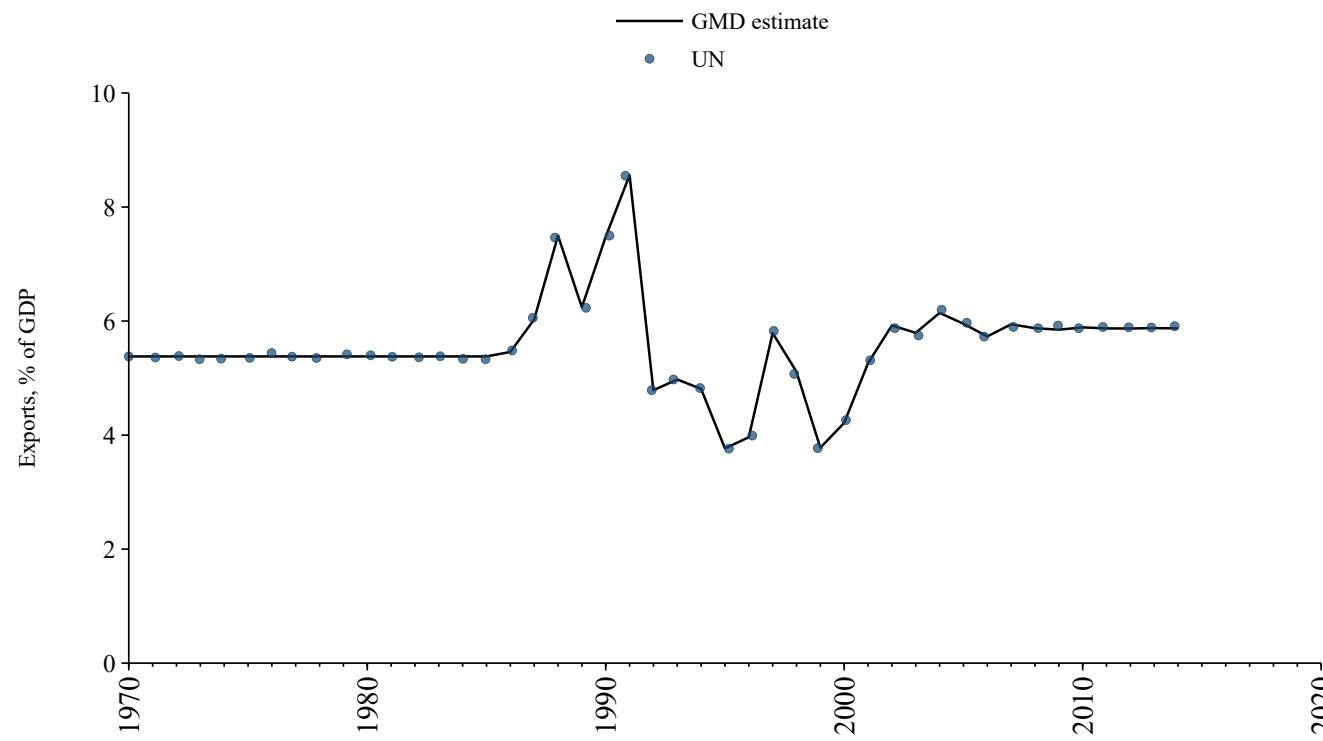
Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 44.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 68.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1961 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 68.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 98.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2010 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



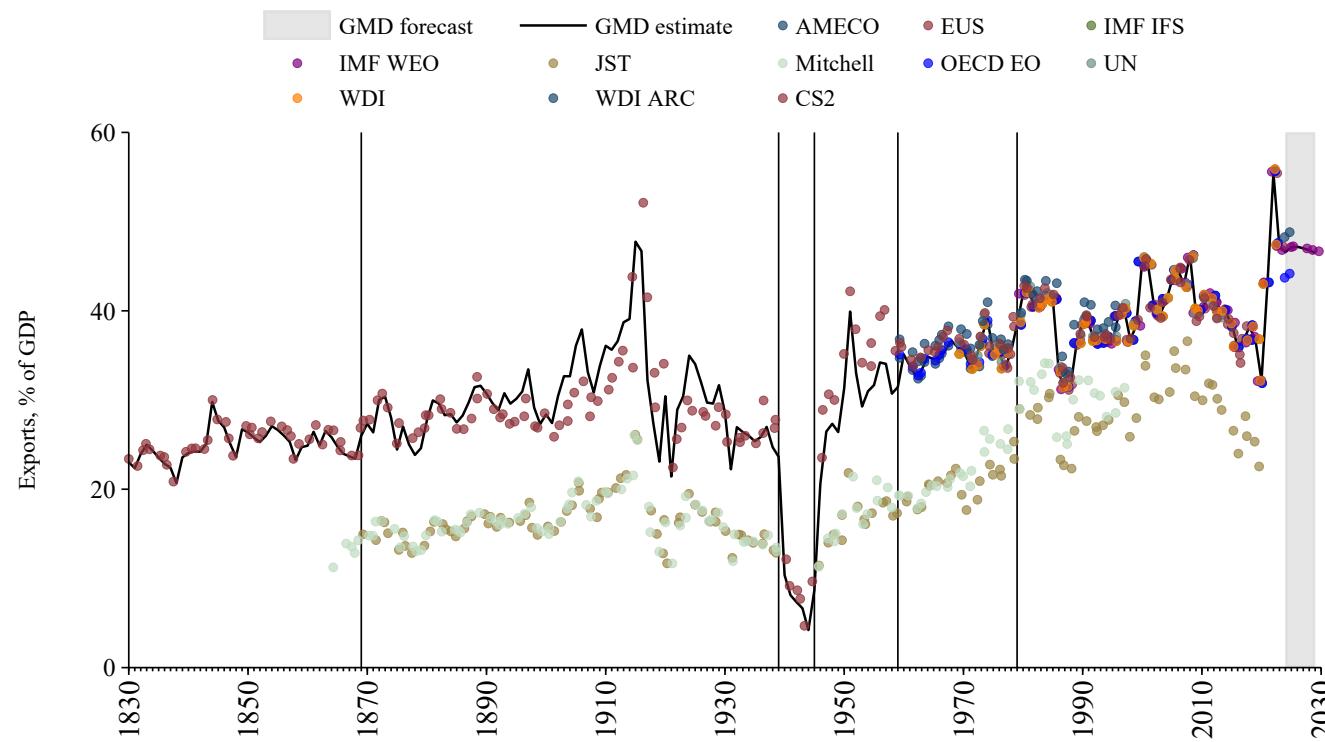
North Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



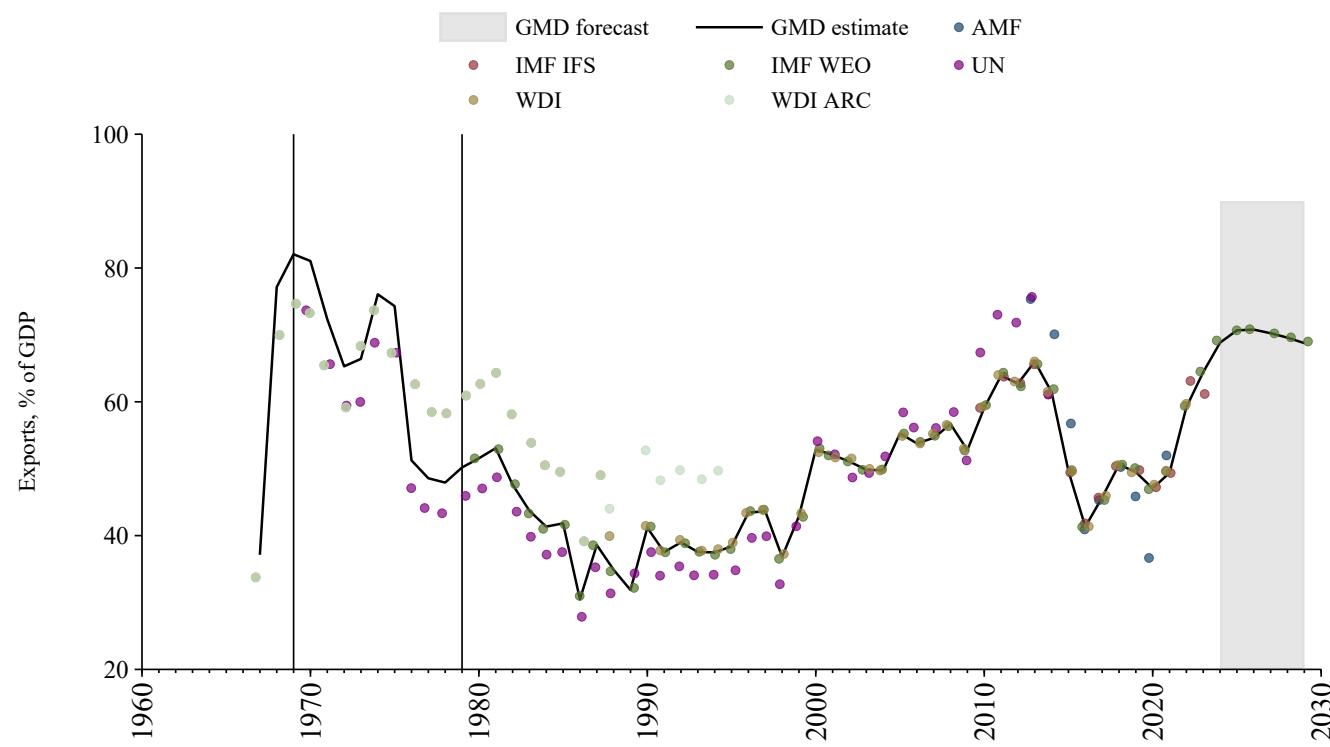
Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Norges Bank	1830 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 98.4%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 183%).
Norges Bank	1940 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 87.8%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 184.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



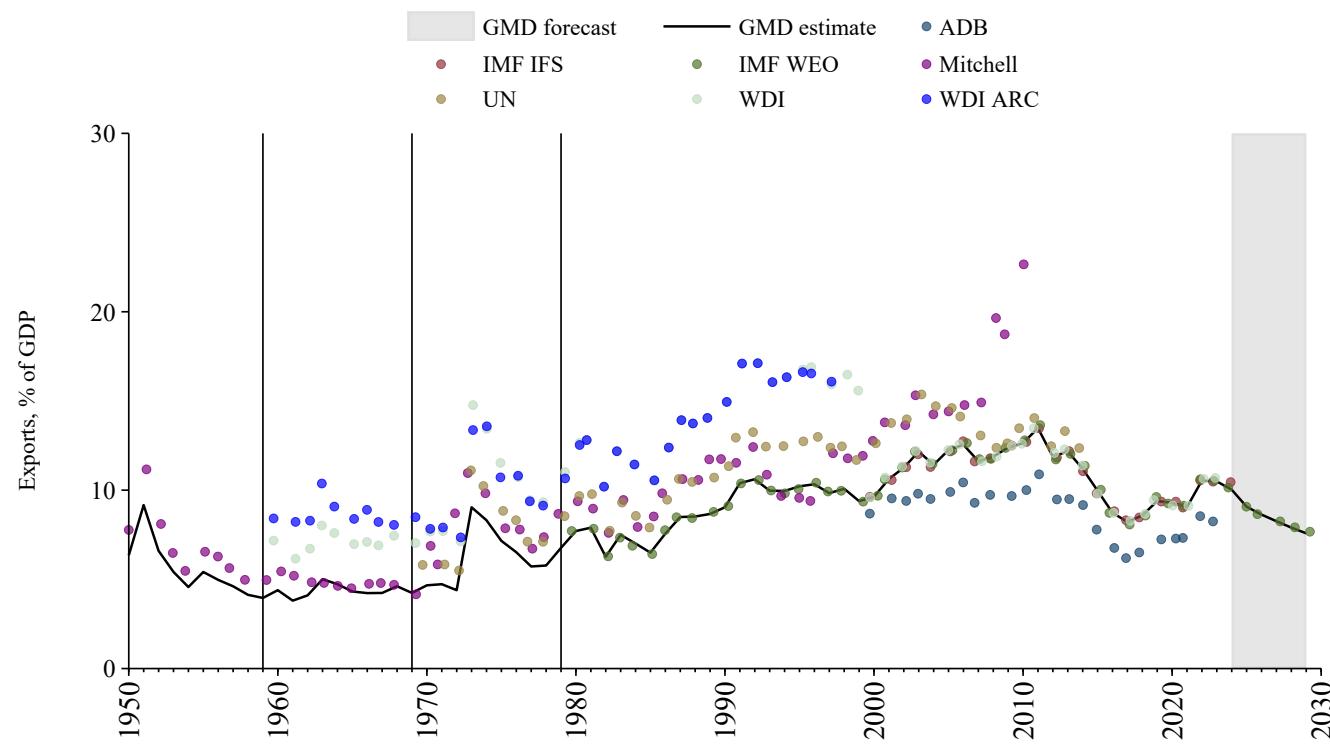
Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 110%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 110%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



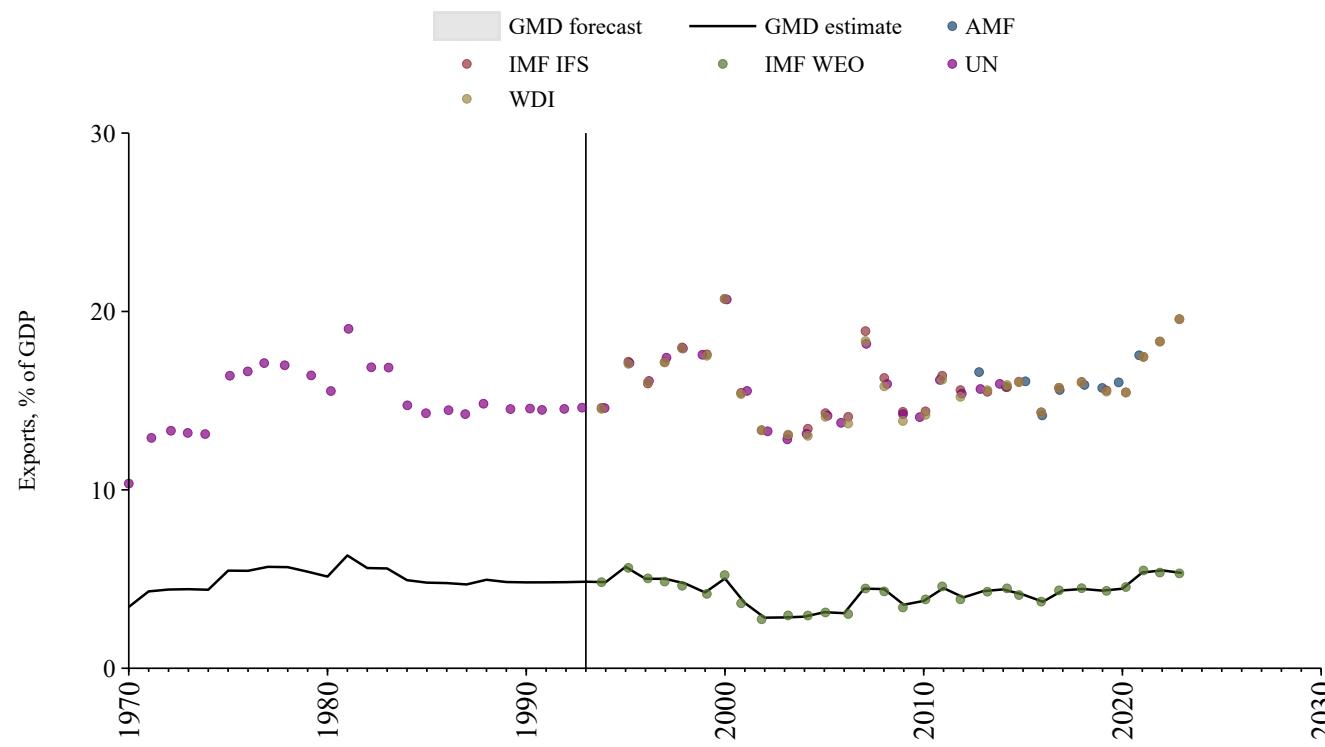
Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 81.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 61.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 80.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



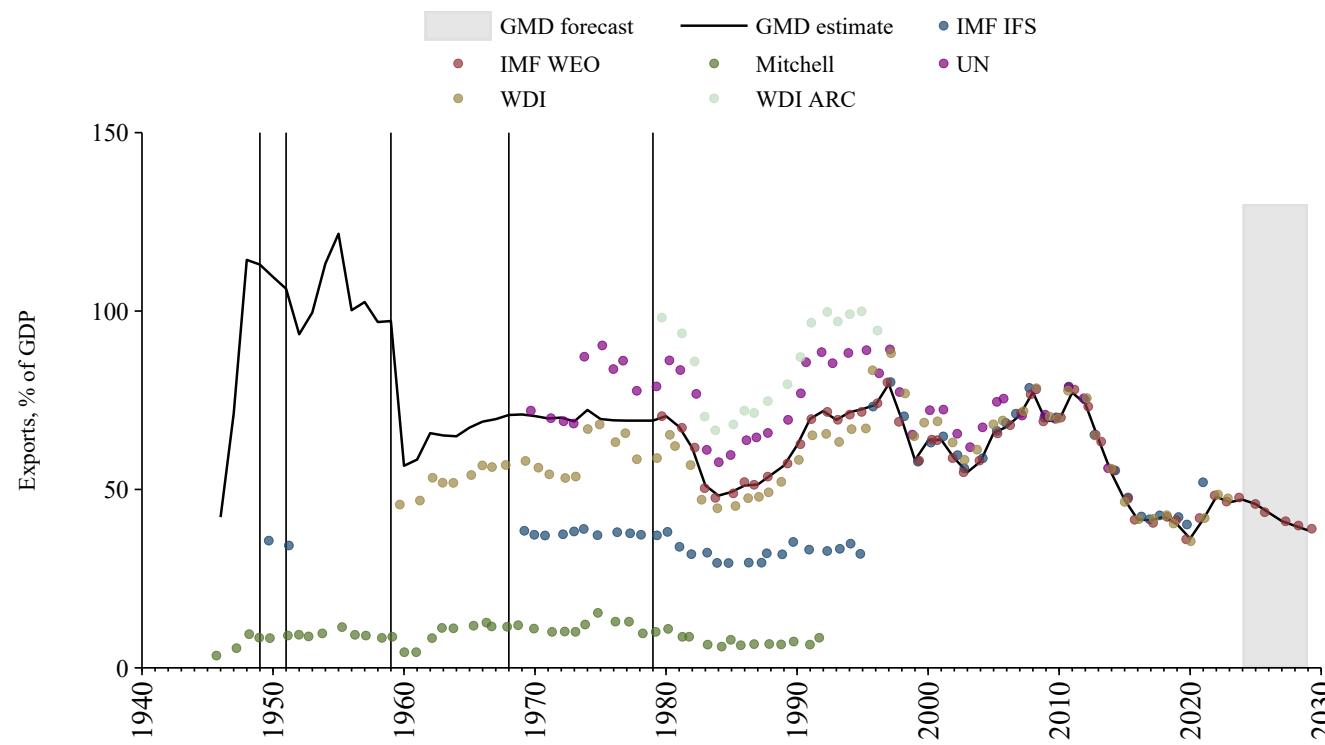
Palestine

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 33.2%).
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



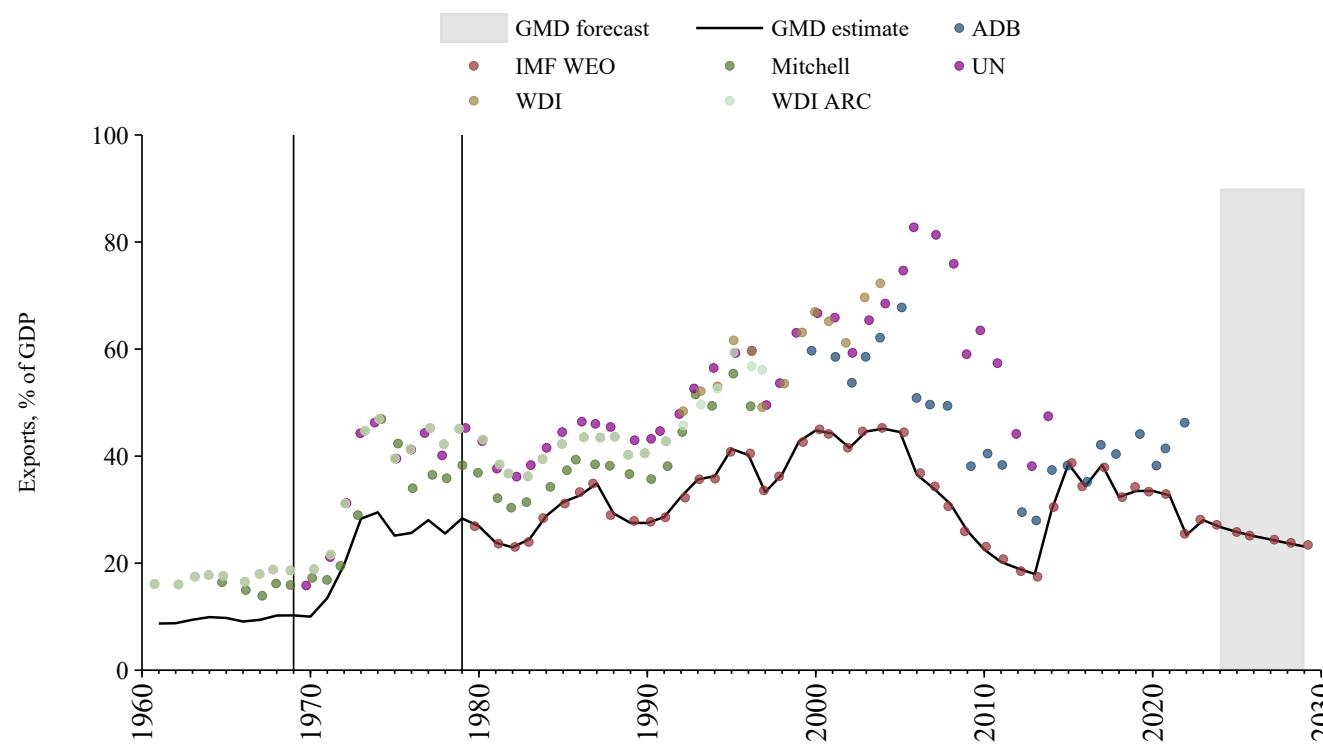
Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 1224.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 307.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 1122%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 123.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 185.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



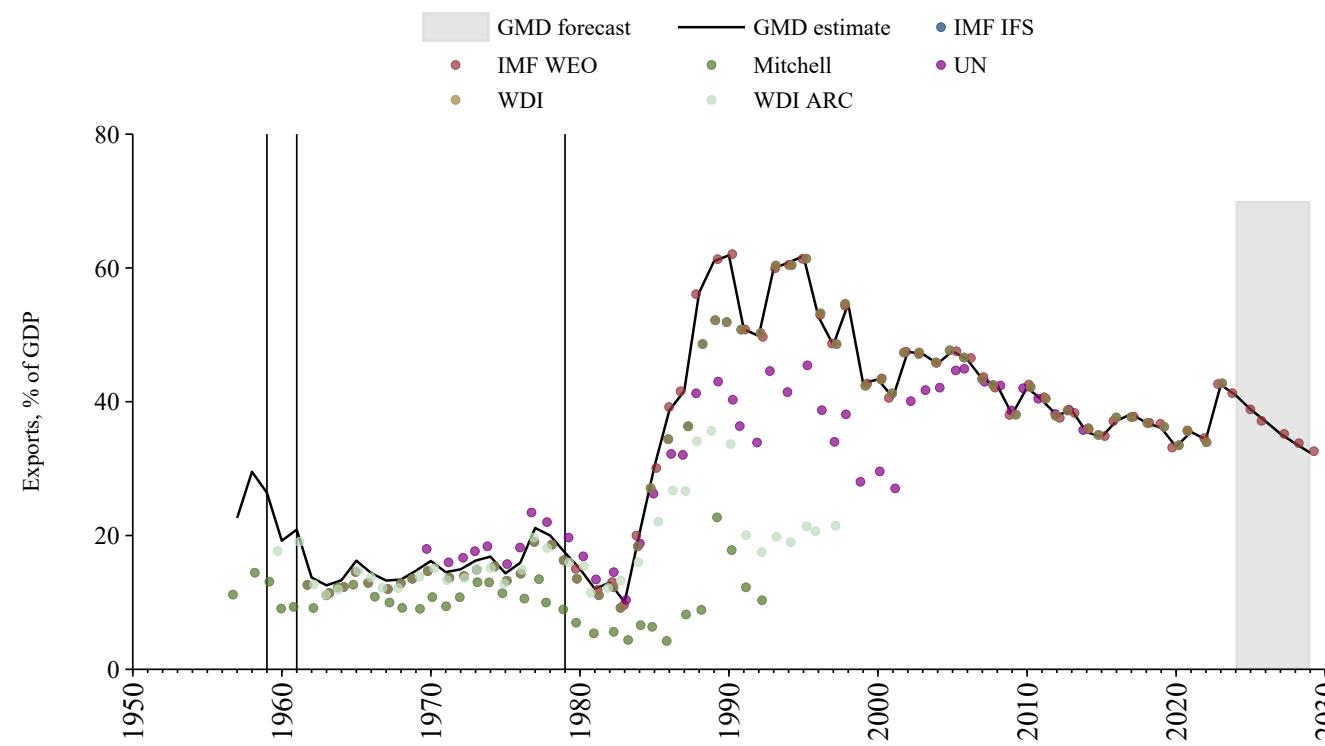
Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 54.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 63.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



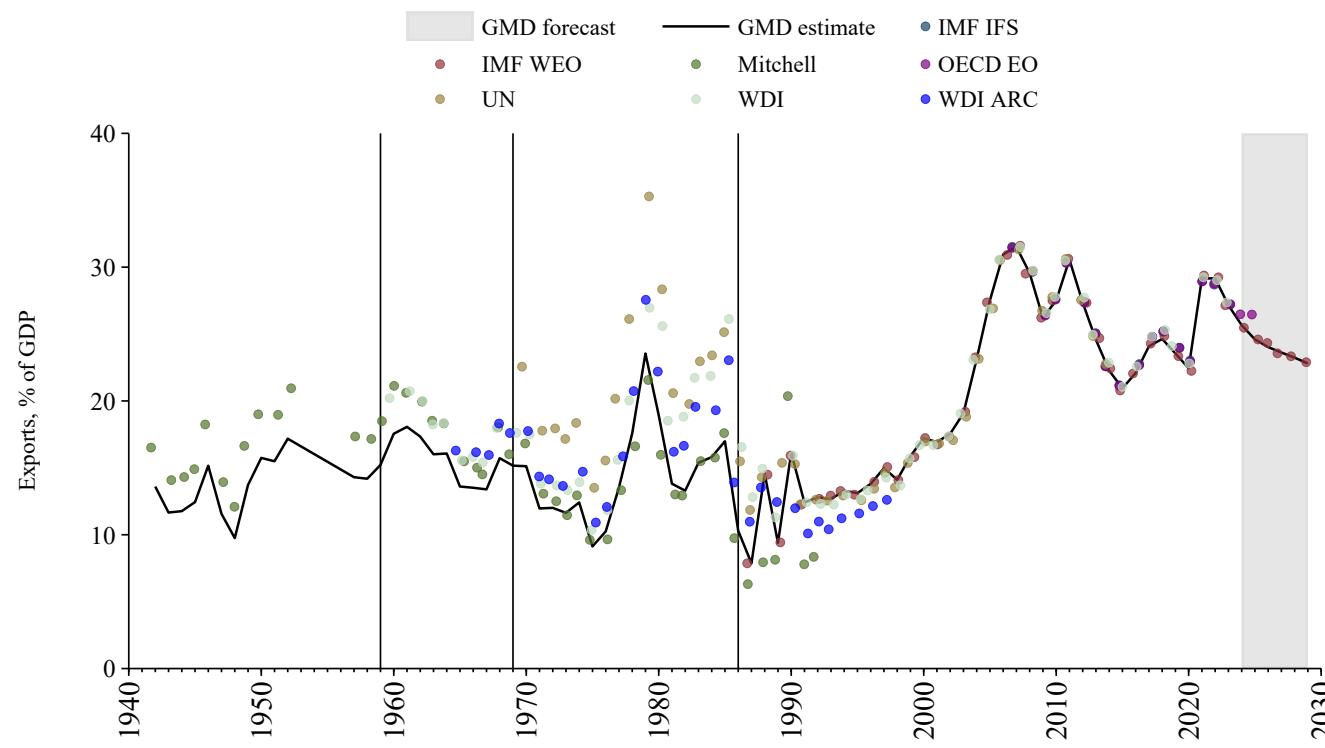
Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1957 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 202.3%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 108.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 108.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



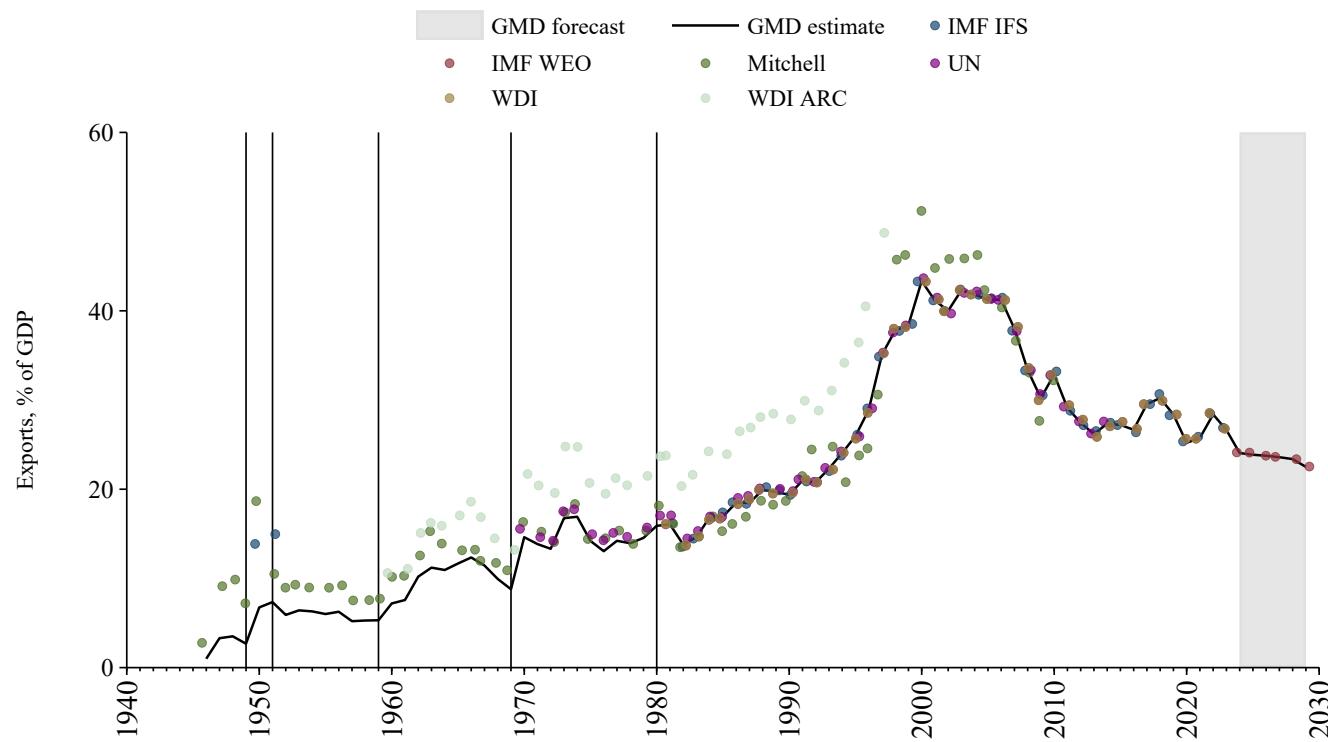
Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1942 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 82.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 86.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 67%).
WEO (2024)	1987 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



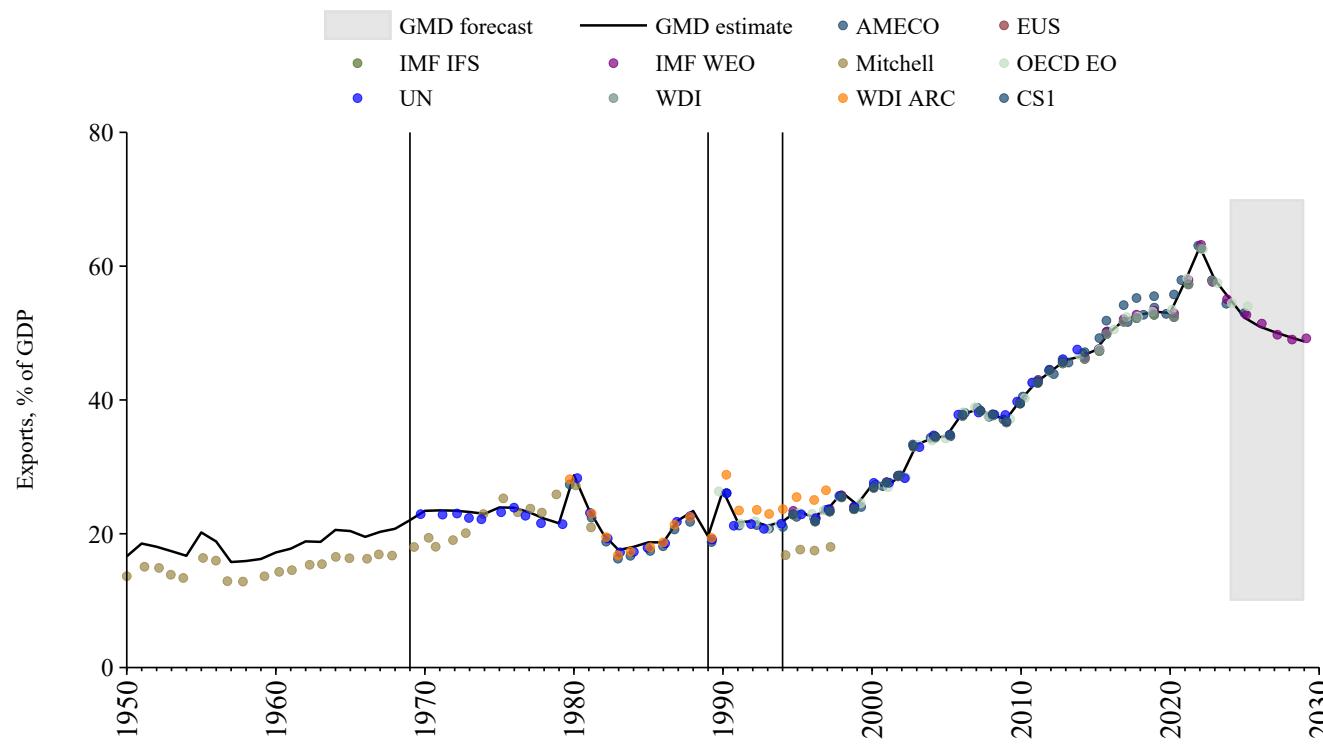
Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 35.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 48.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 68.9%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 67.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 94%).
WEO (2024)	1981 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



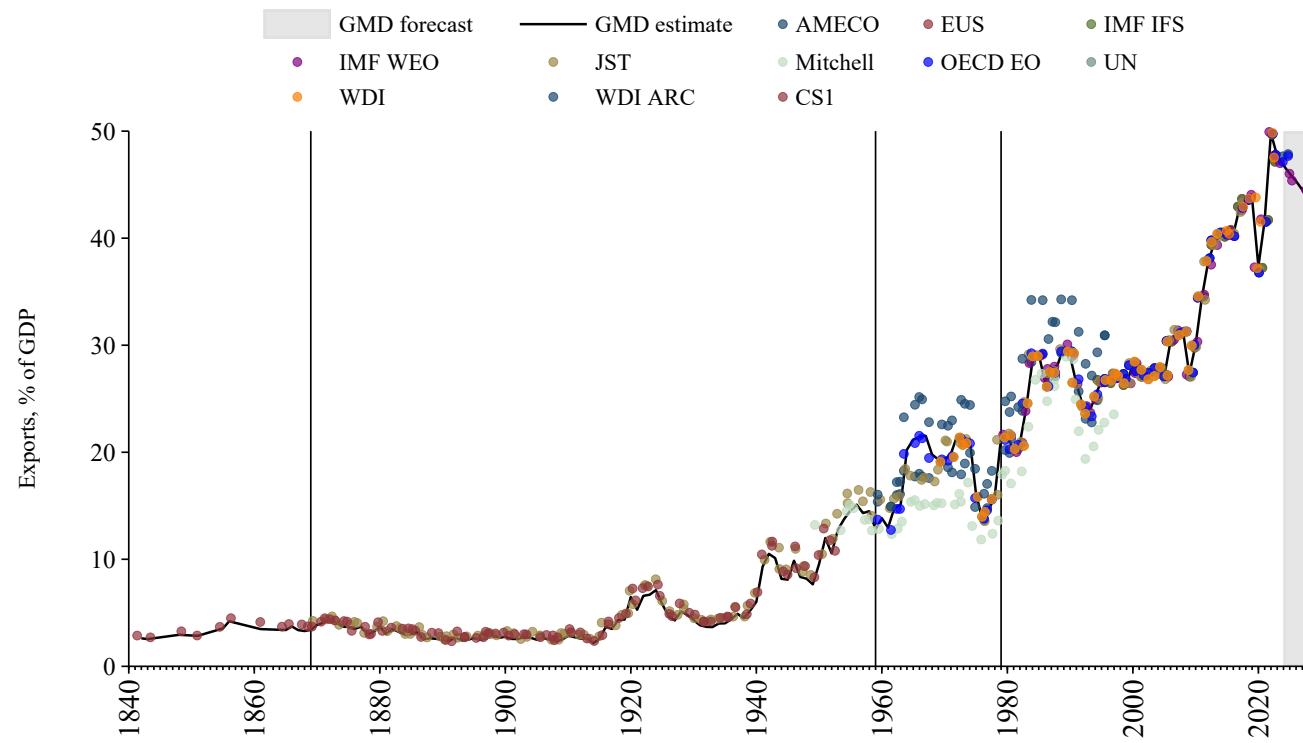
Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 121.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 102.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.4%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



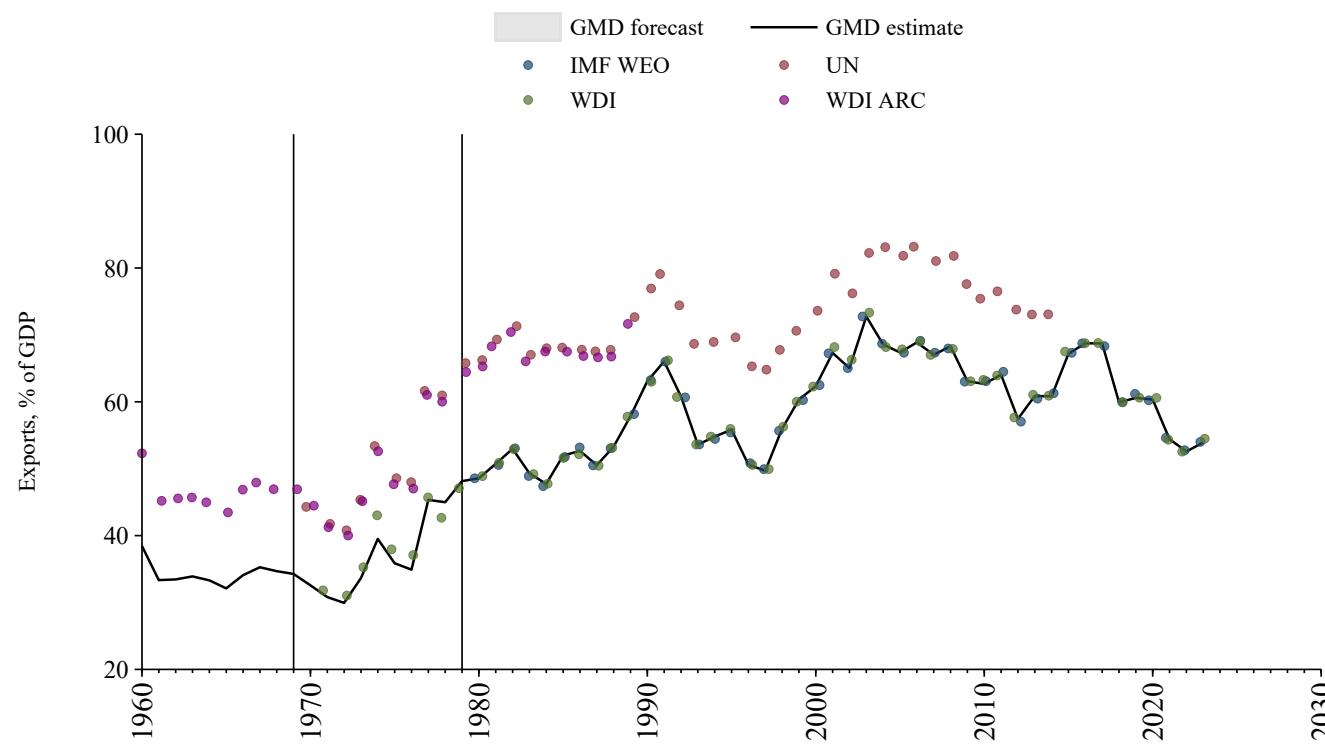
Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Instituto Nacional de Estatística (2001)	1842 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 91%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 91%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



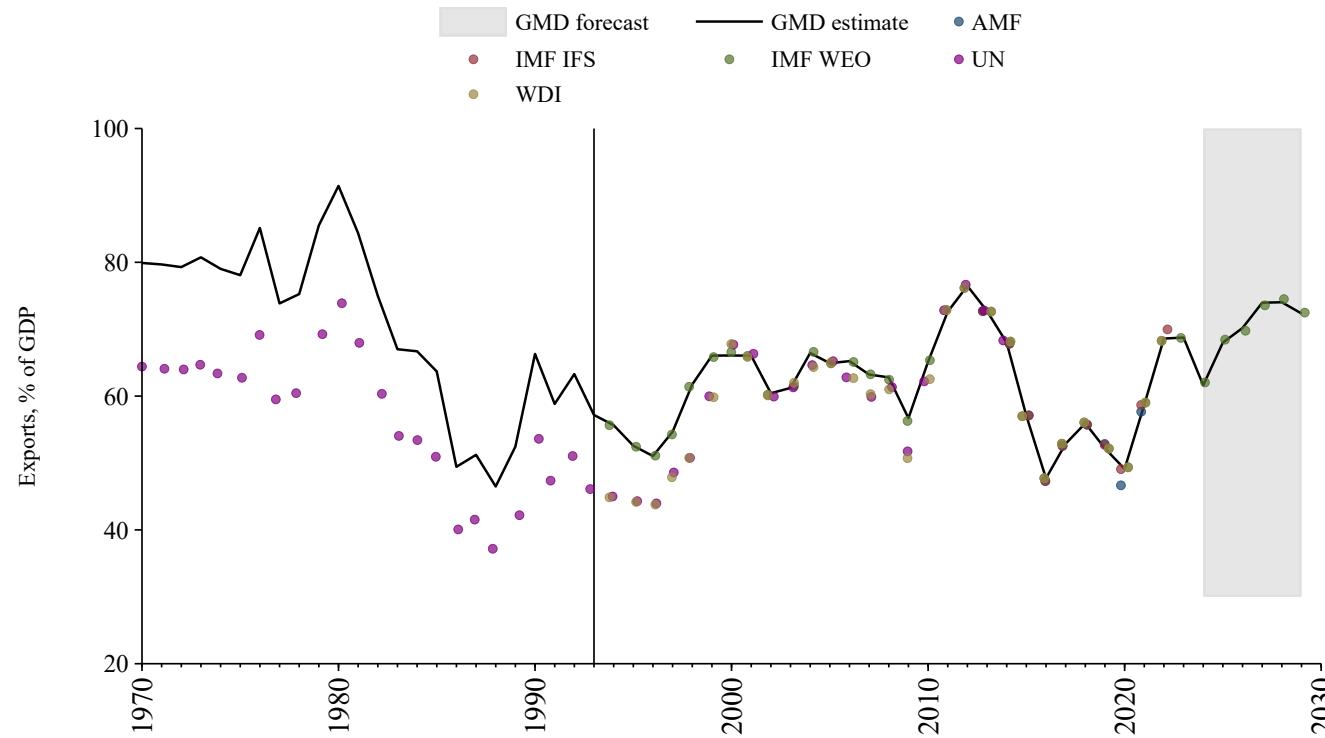
Puerto Rico

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 73.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 73.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



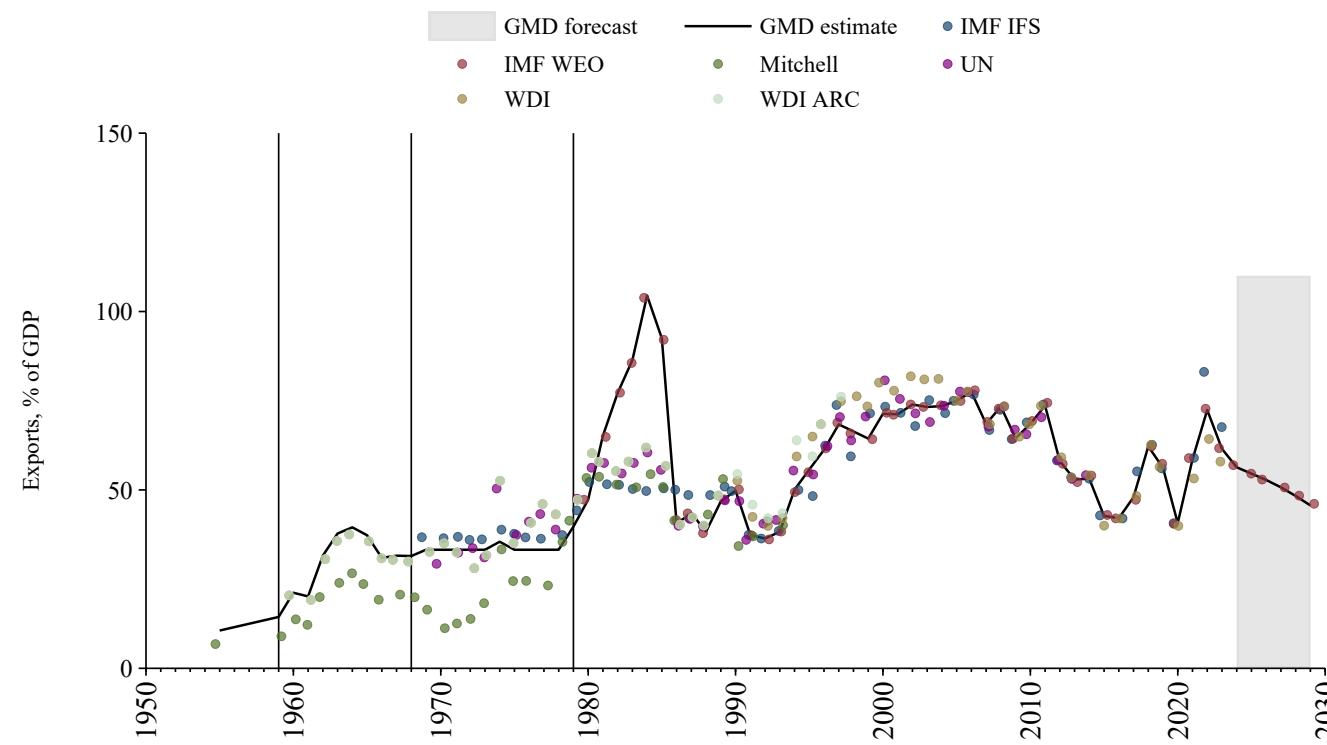
Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 124%).
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



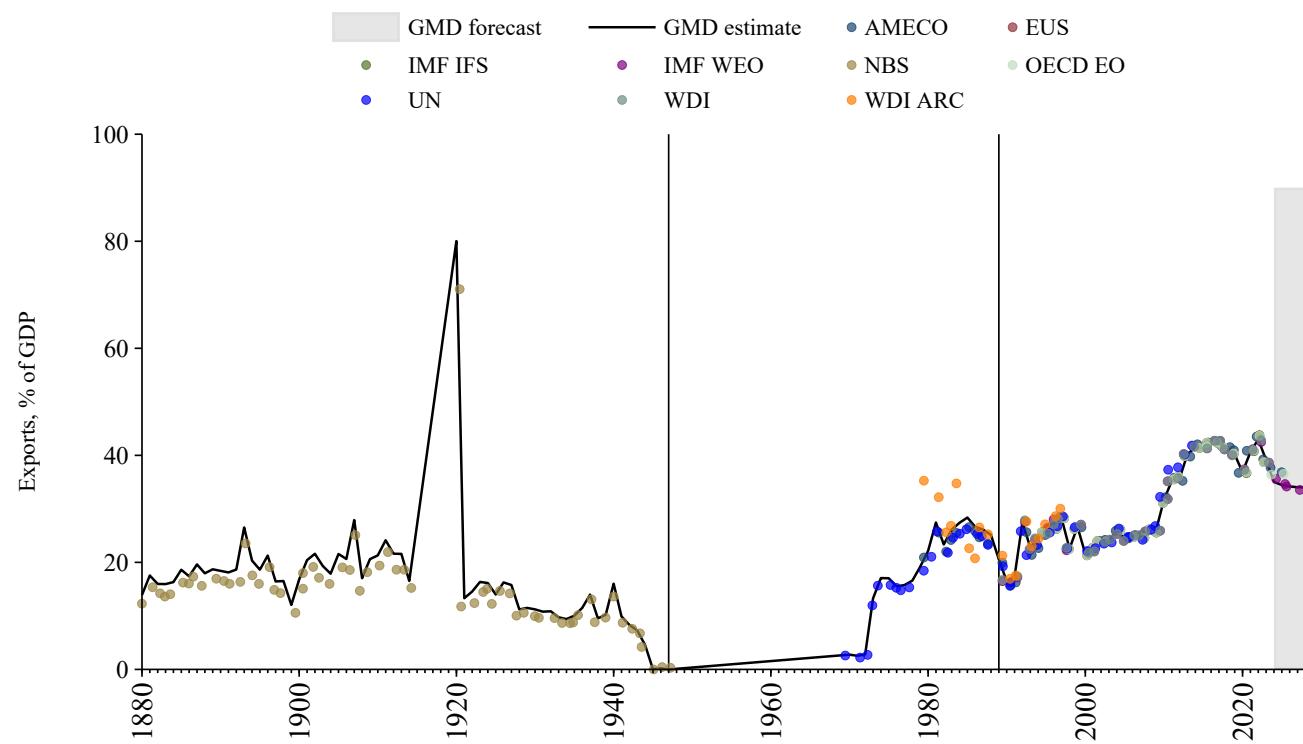
Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 155.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 103.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 90.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



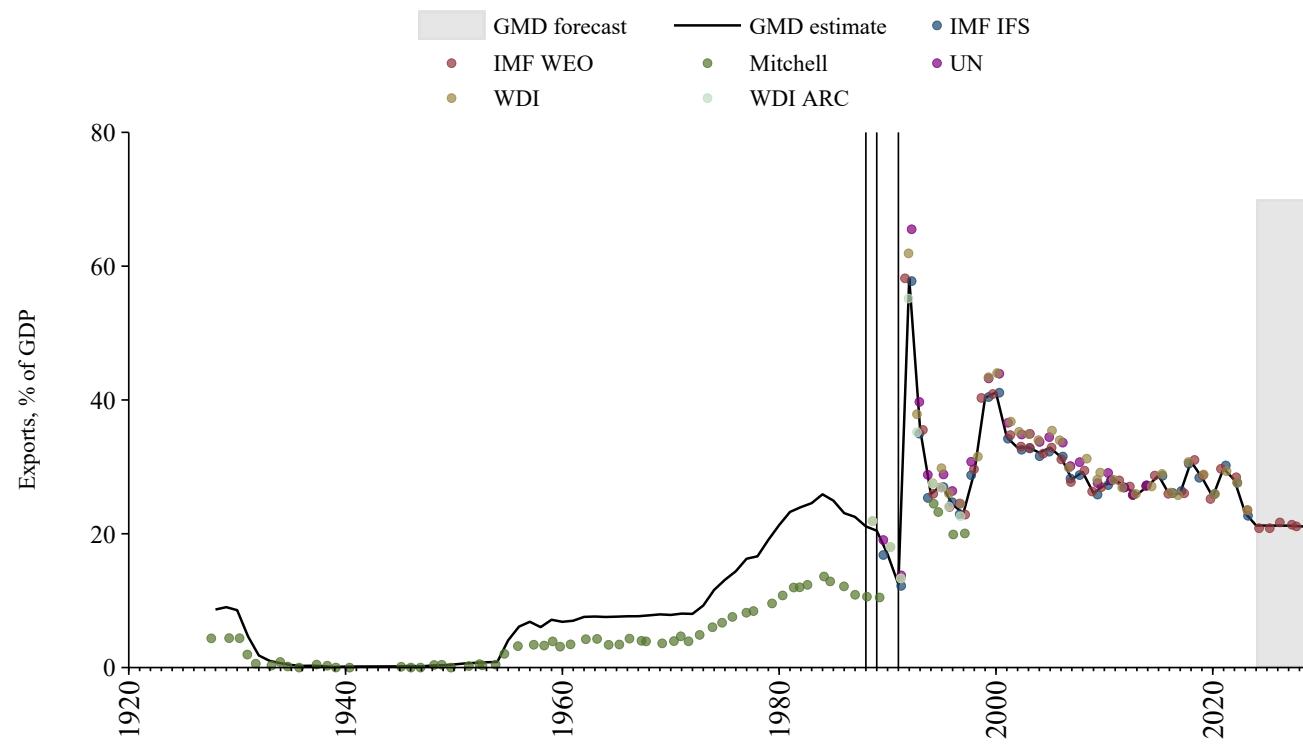
Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1880 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 112.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1948 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 106.3%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



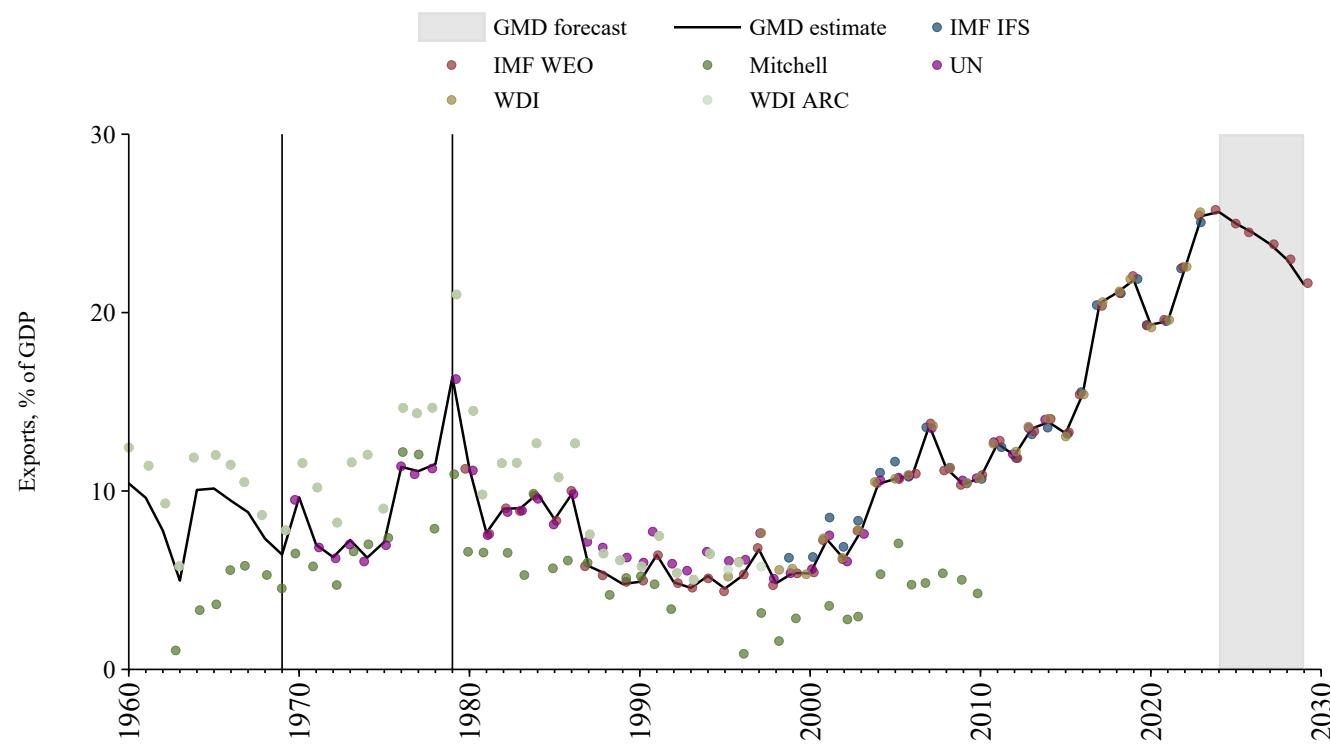
Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1928 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 198.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 93.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 100.8%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



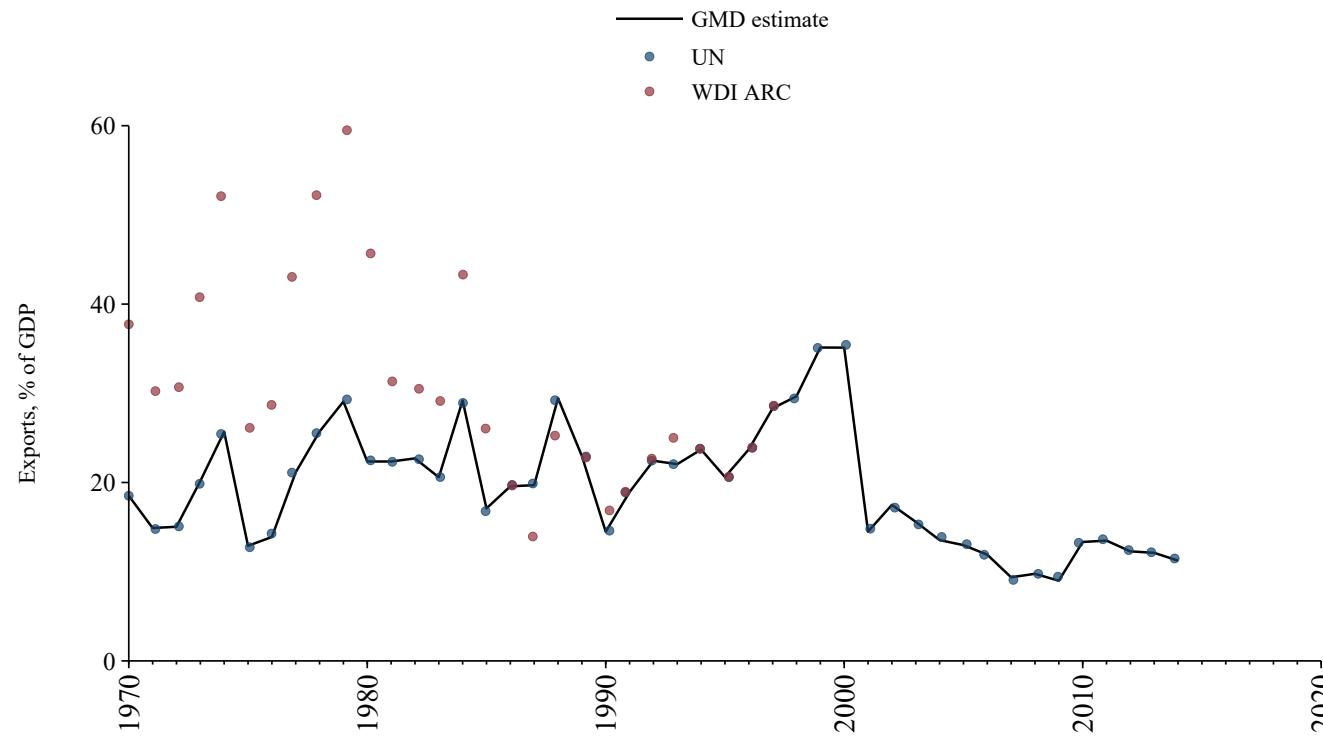
Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 83.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



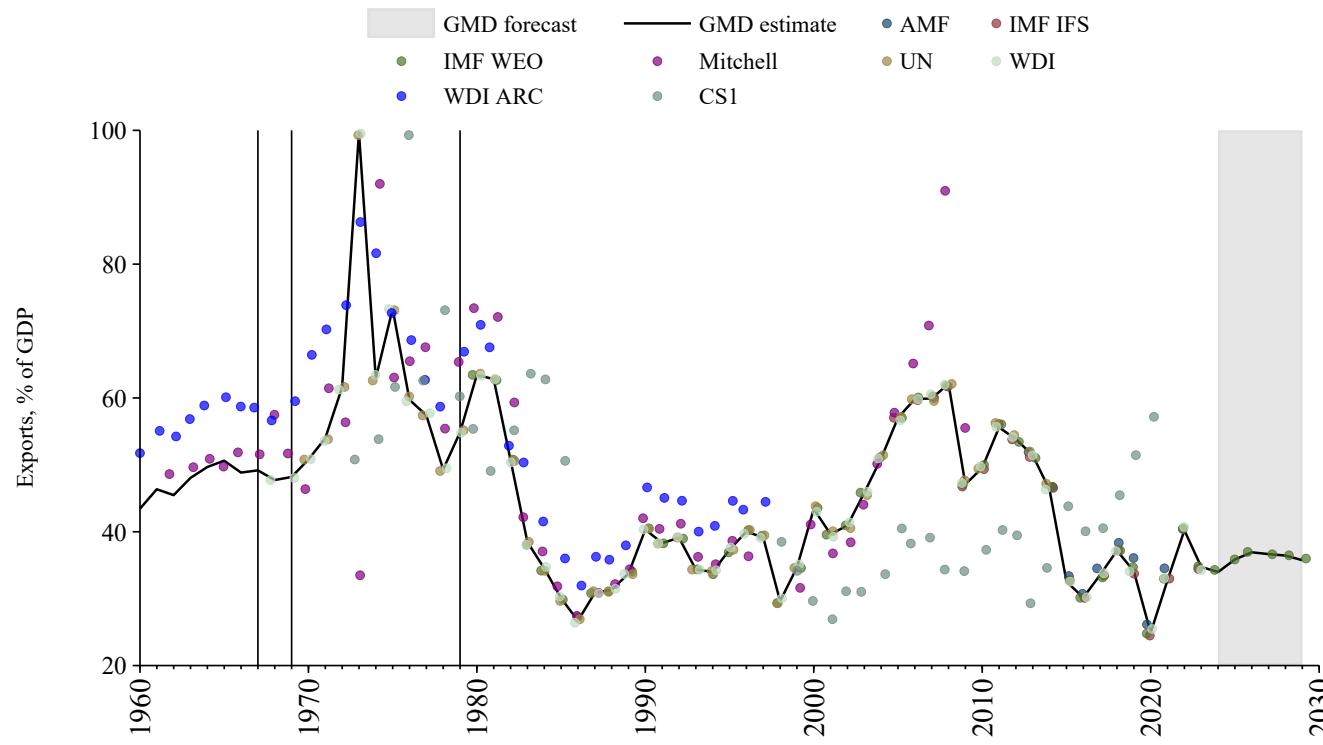
Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



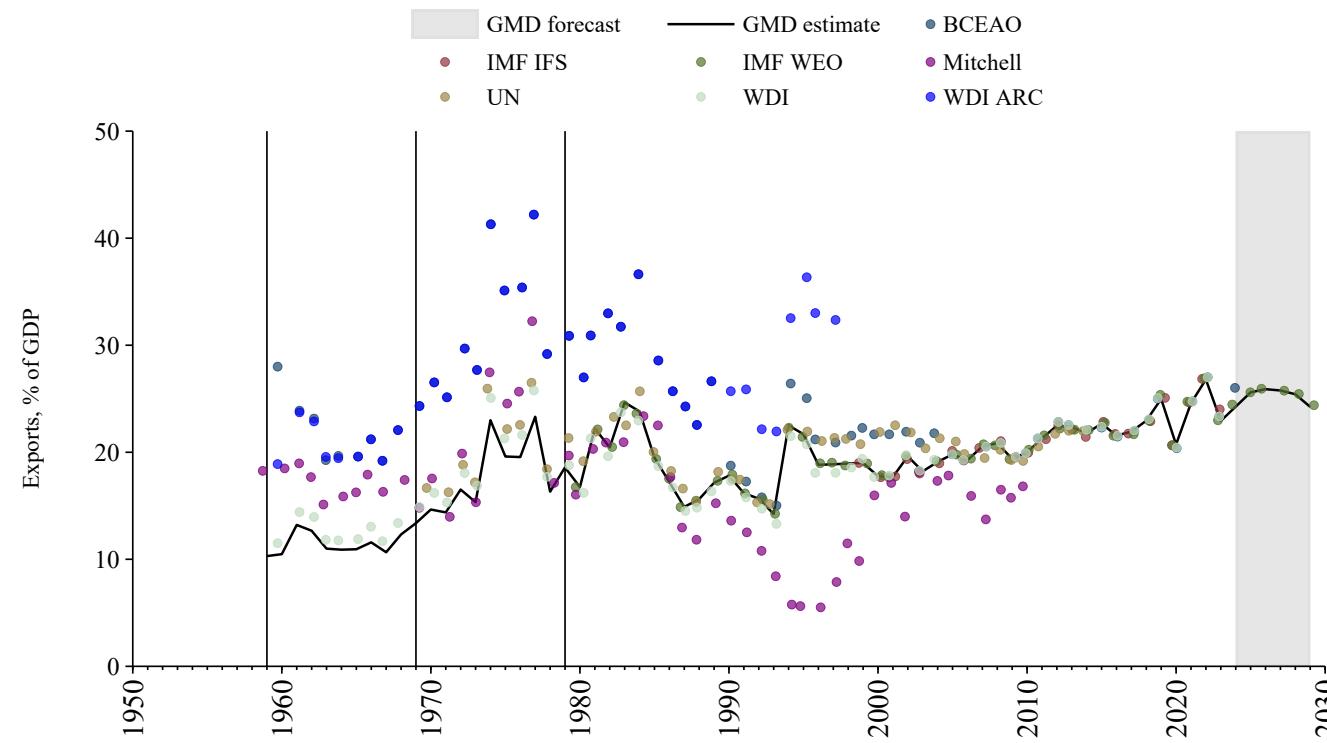
Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 83.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1968 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



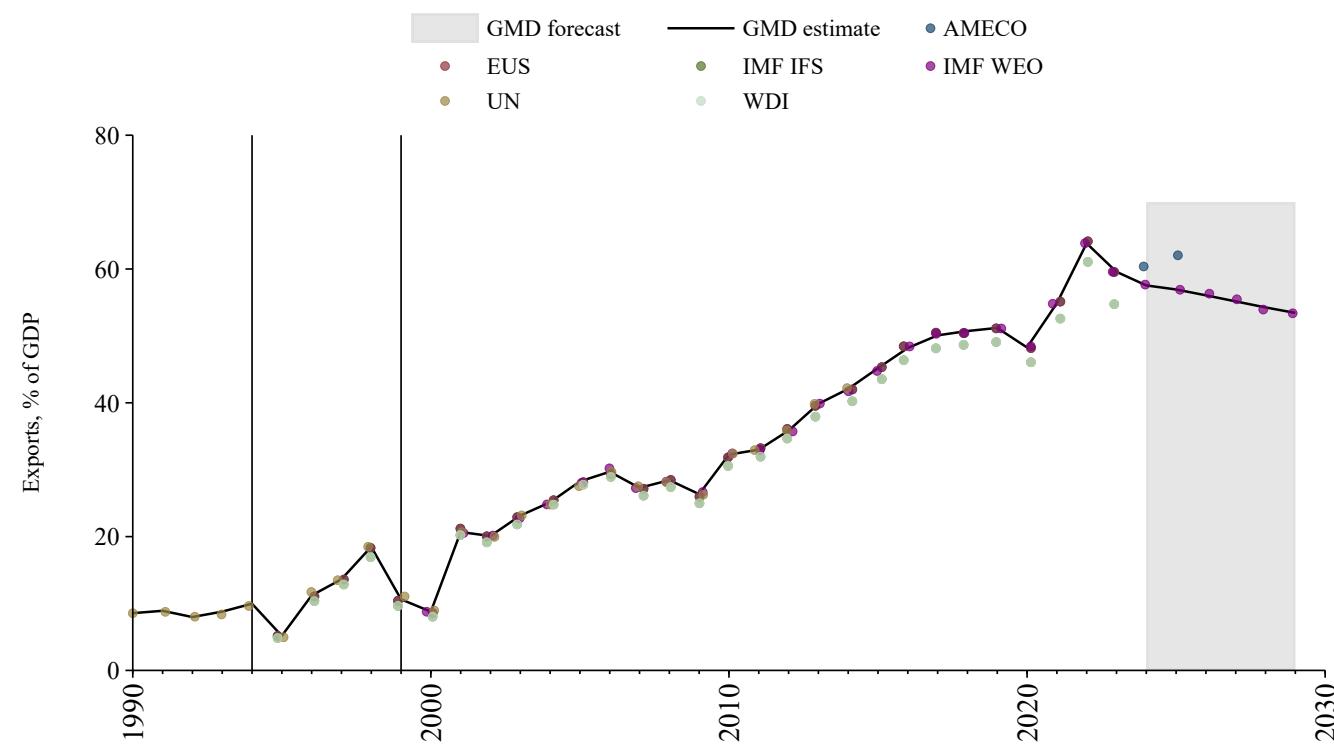
Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 56.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 91%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 87.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



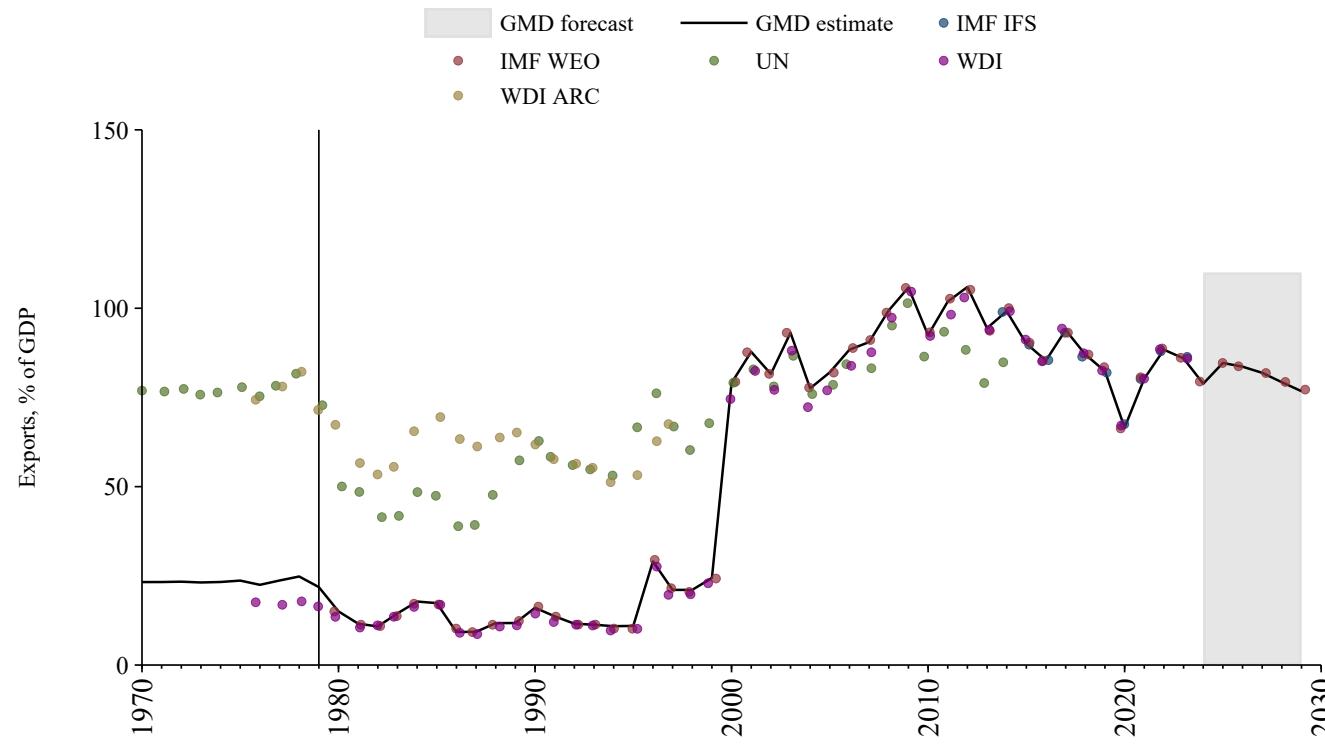
Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 106.6%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



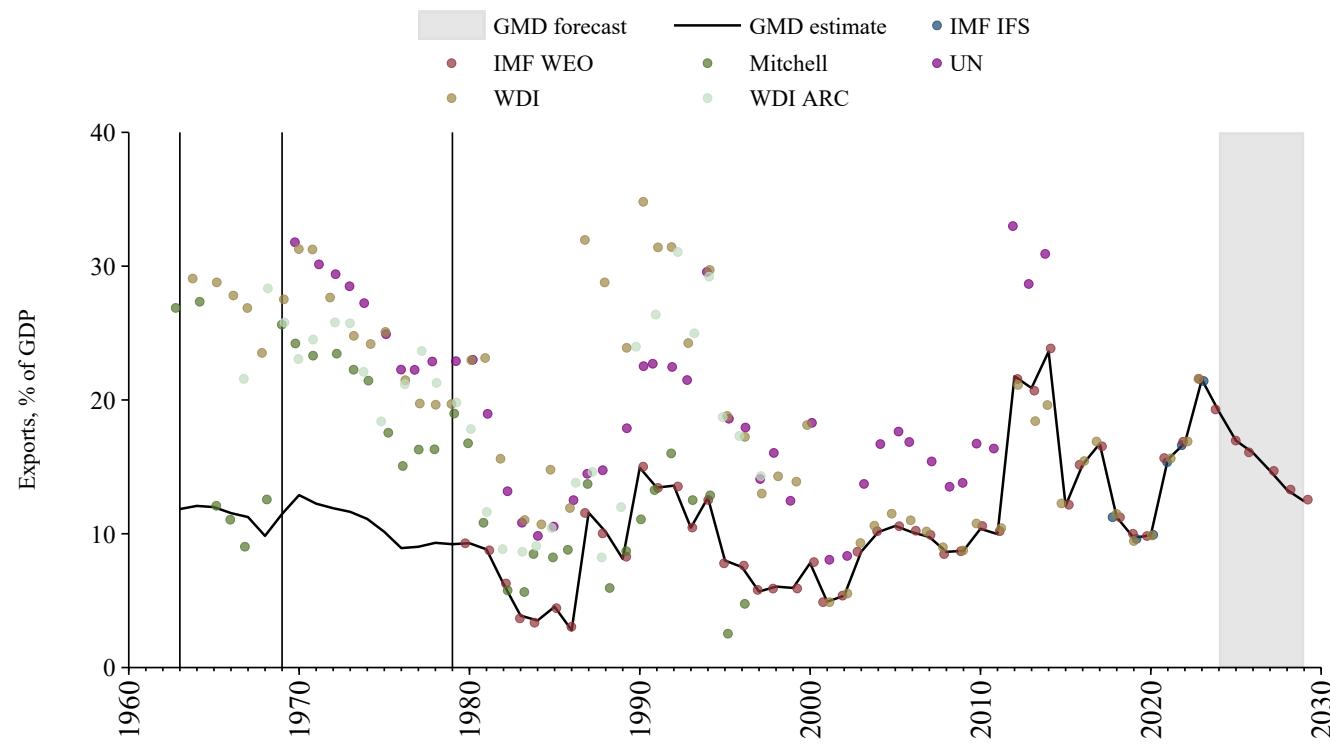
Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 30.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



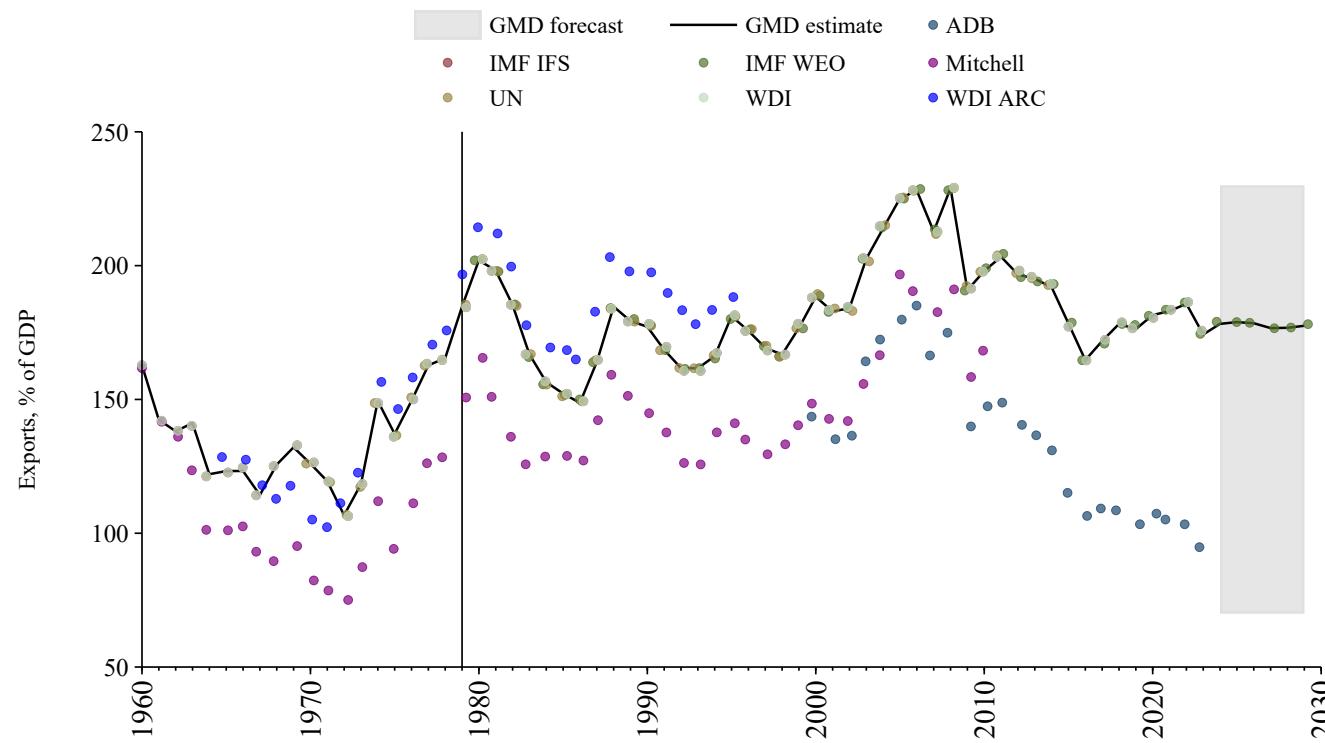
Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1963 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 44.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1964 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 41.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 40.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



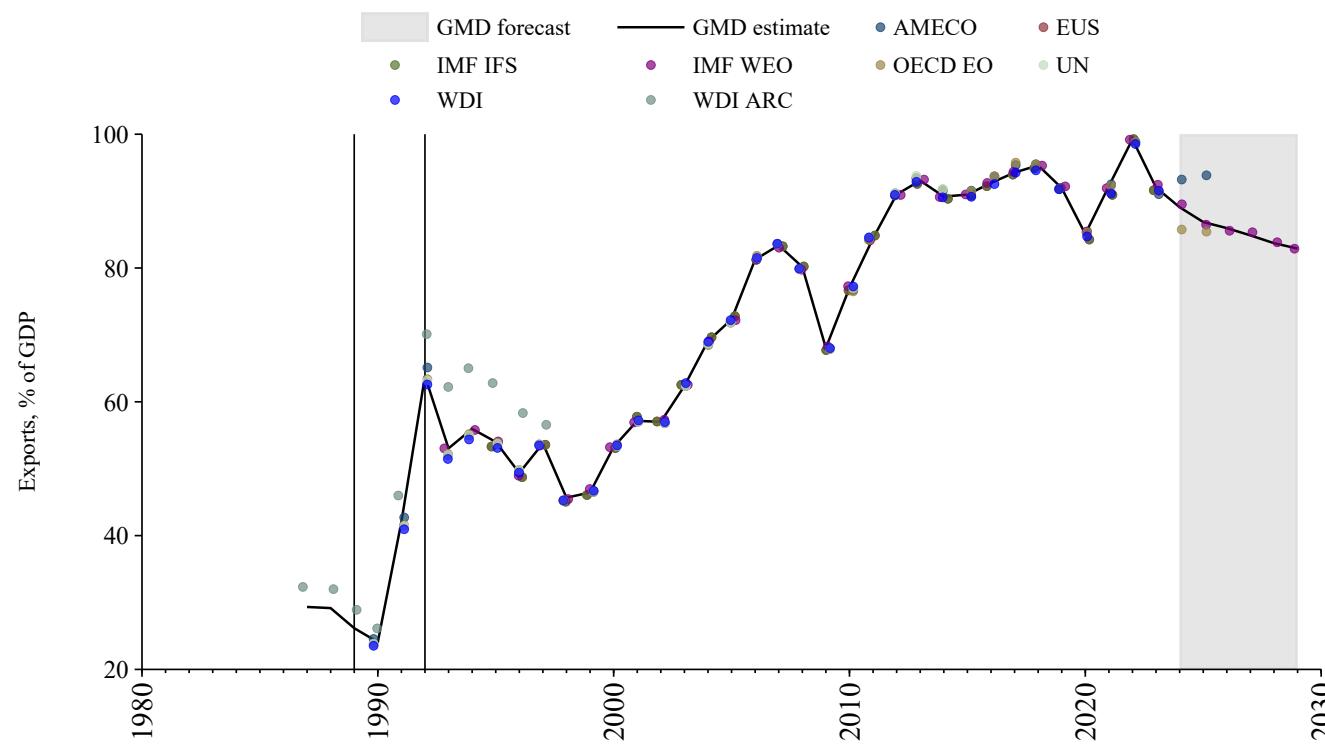
Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



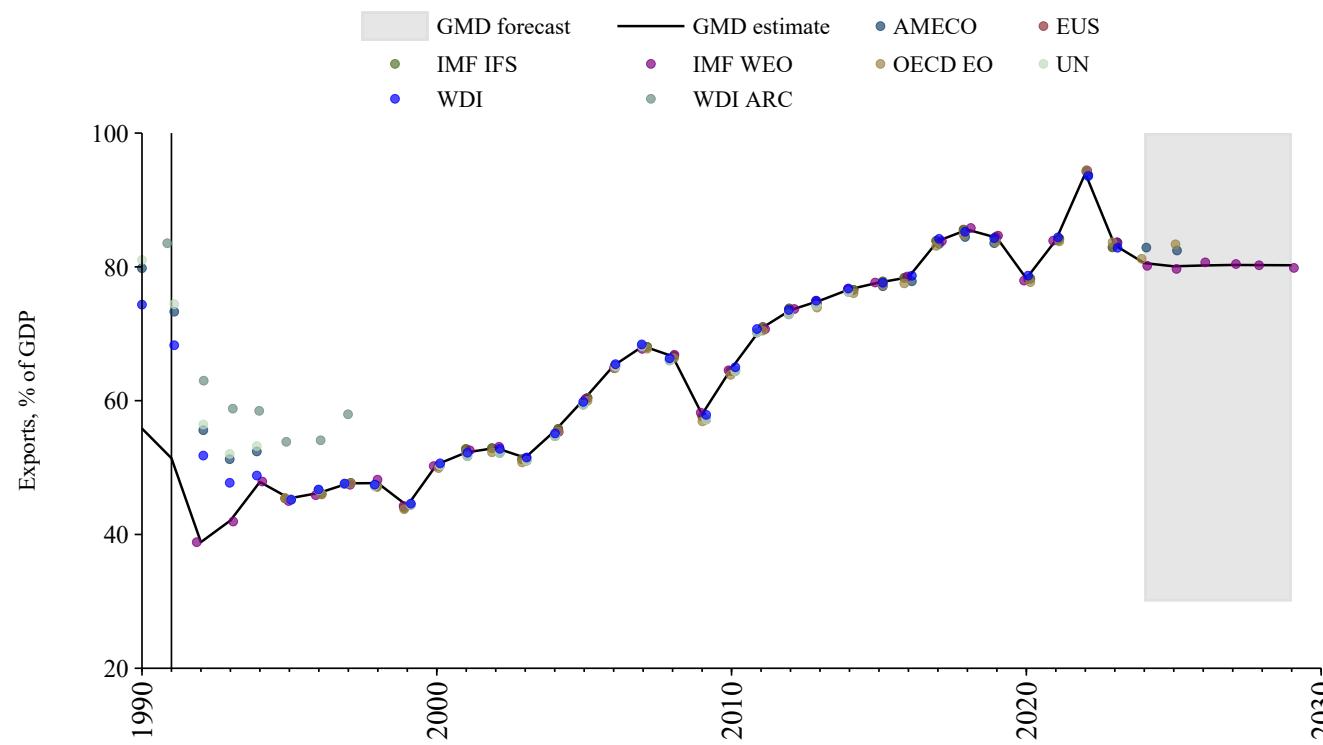
Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 90.7%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100.8%).
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



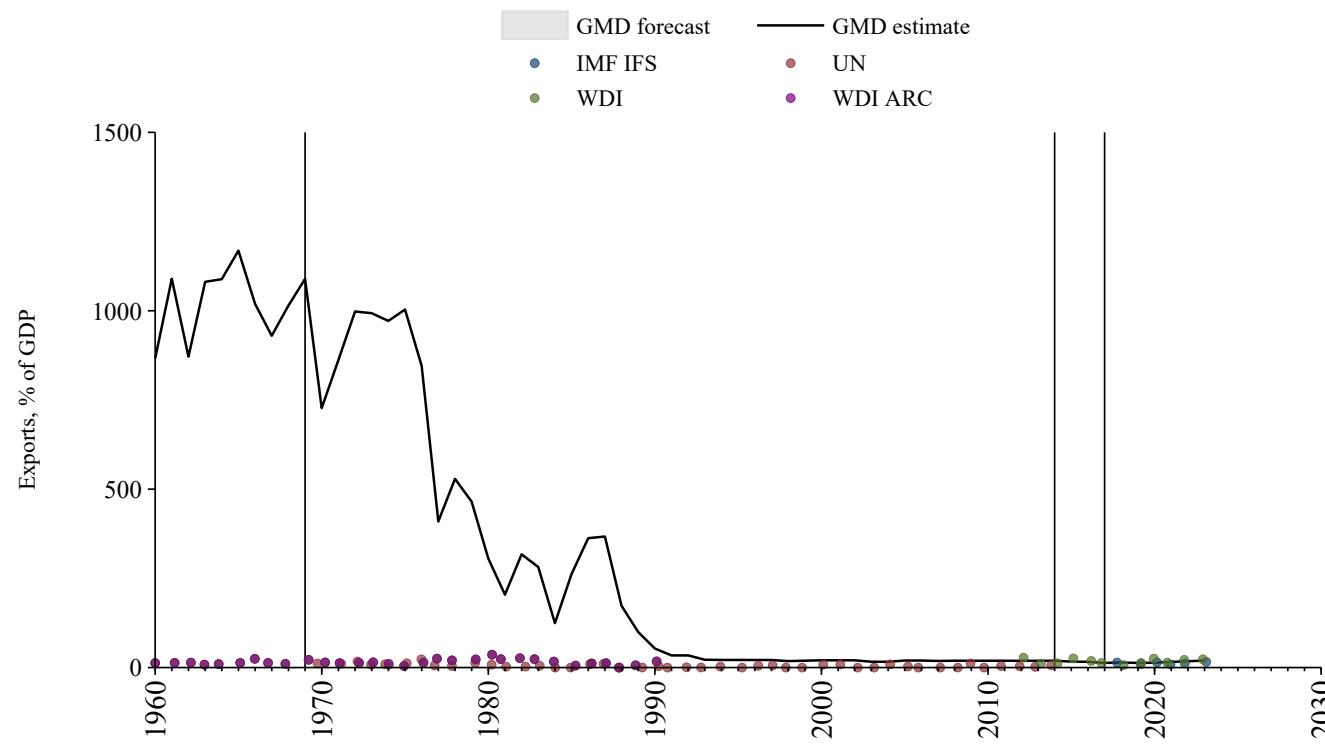
Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 68.9%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



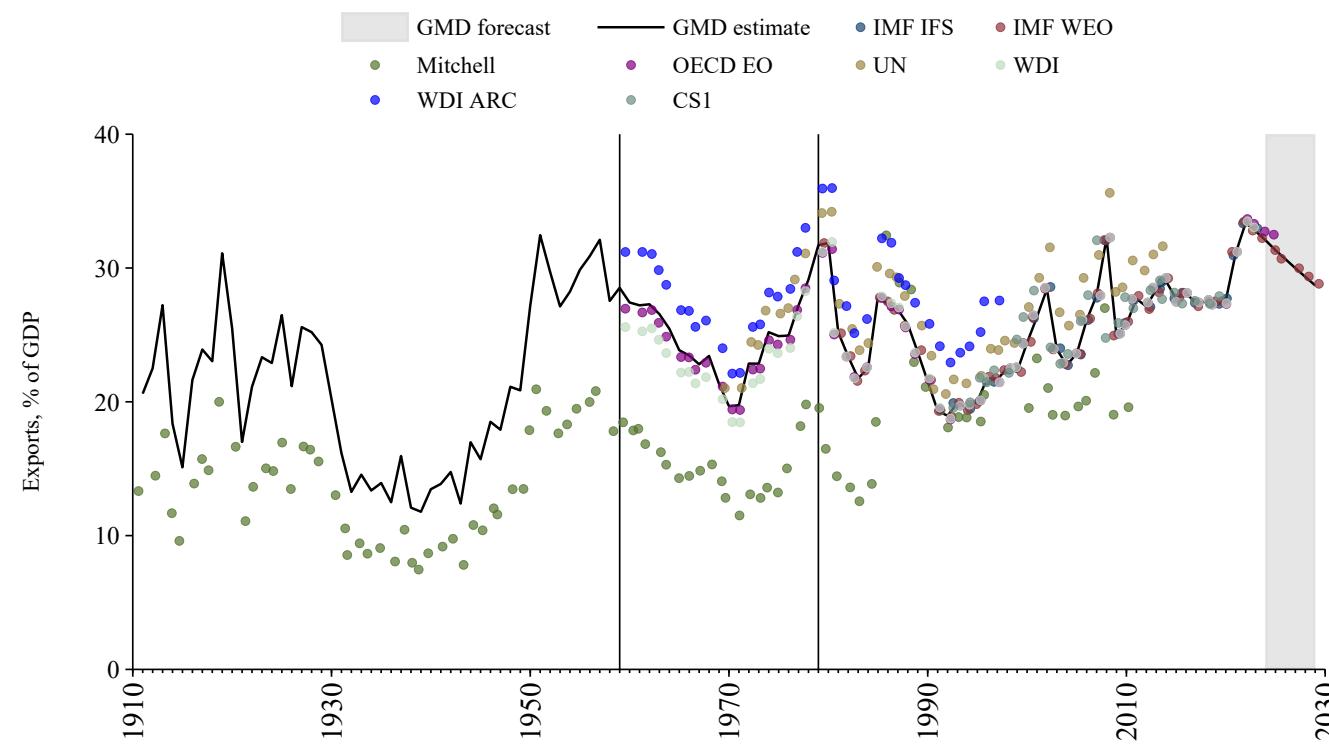
Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 6812.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 6275.8%).
World Bank (2024)	2015 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2018 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



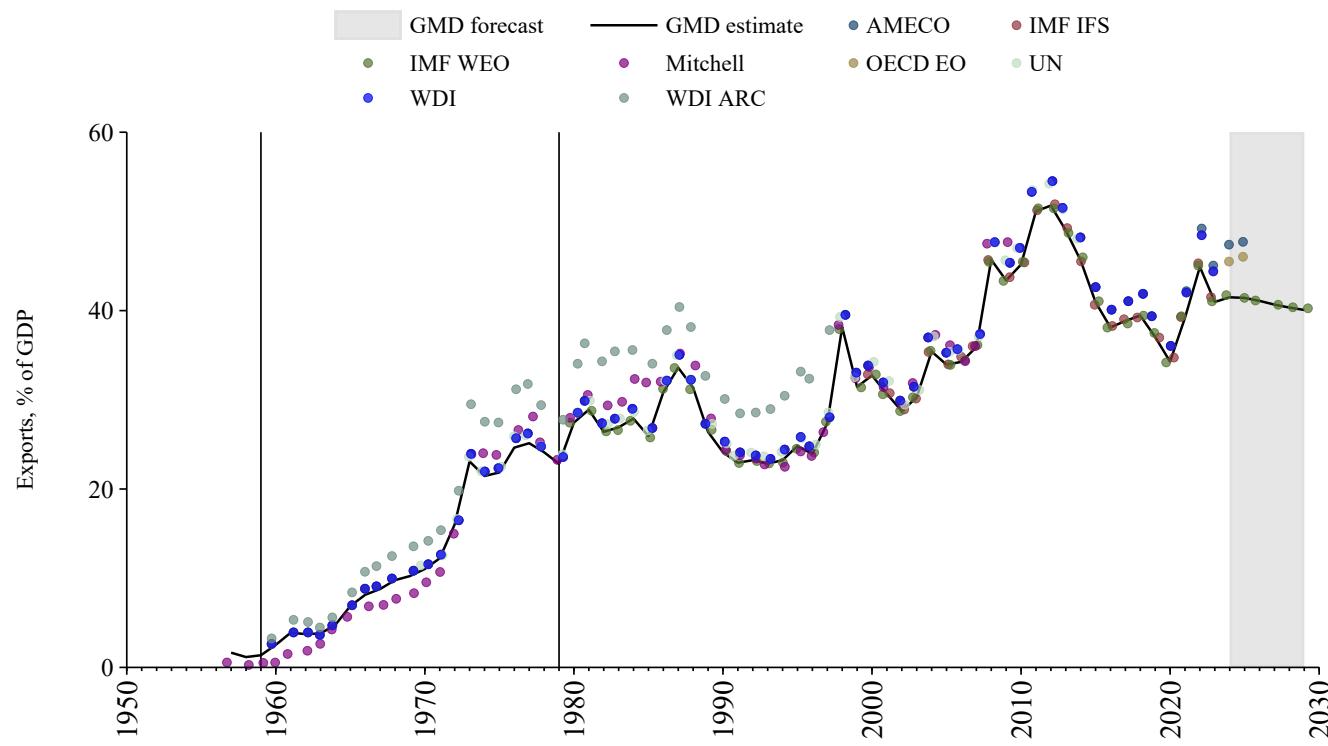
South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1911 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 154.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



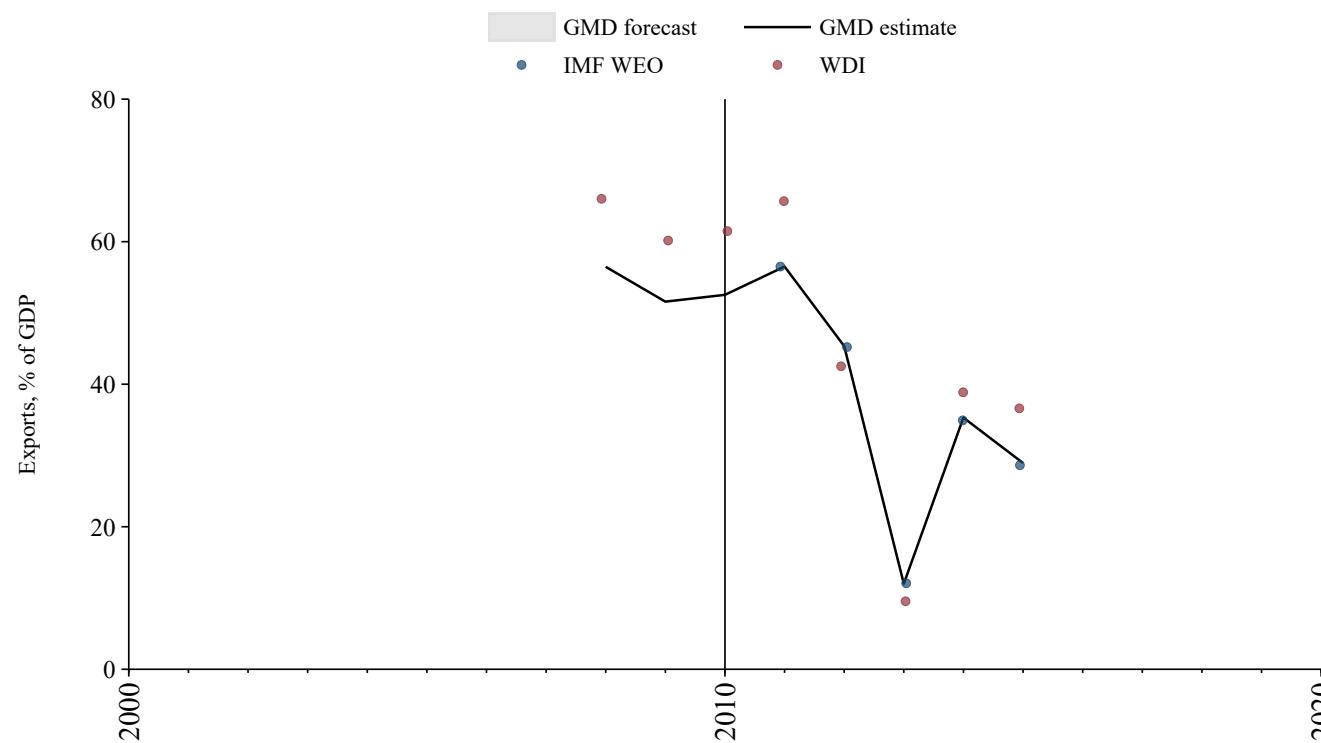
South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1957 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 295.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



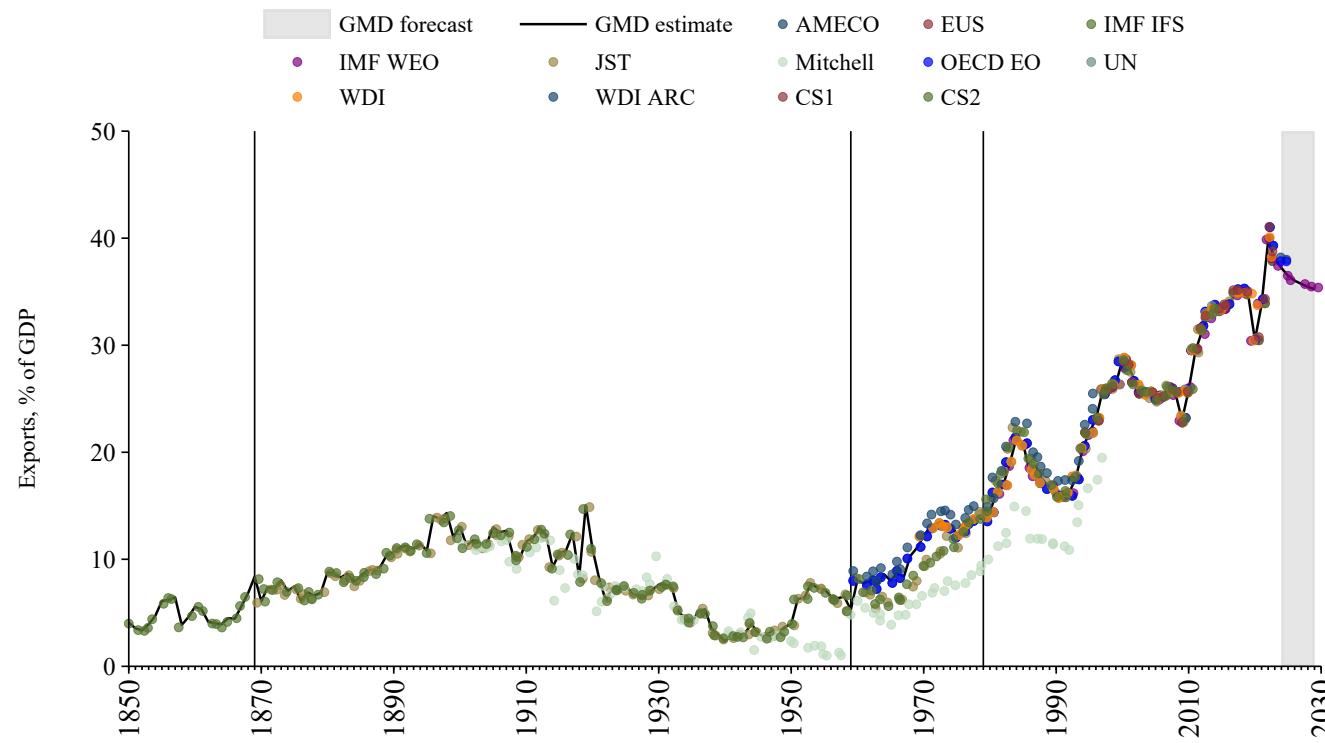
South Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 85.5%).
WEO (2024)	2011 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016



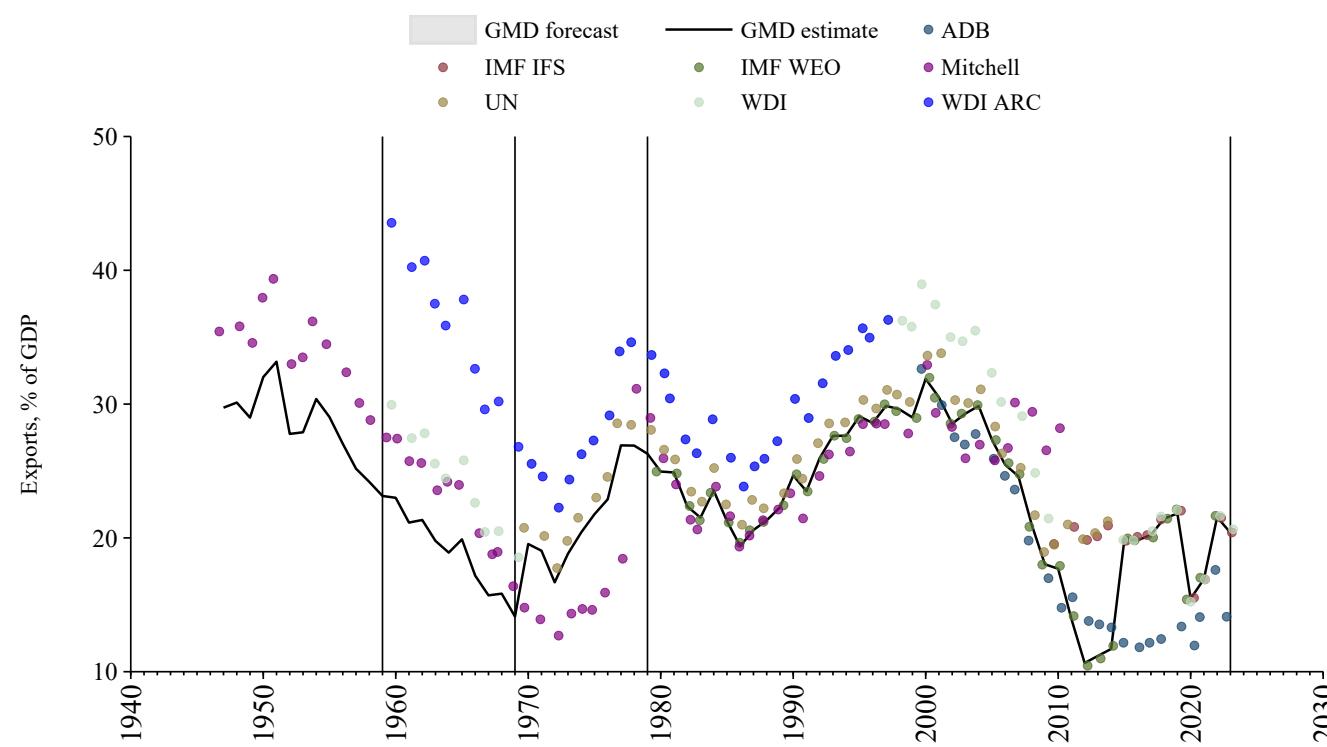
Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Banco de España (2021)	1850 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 102.2%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



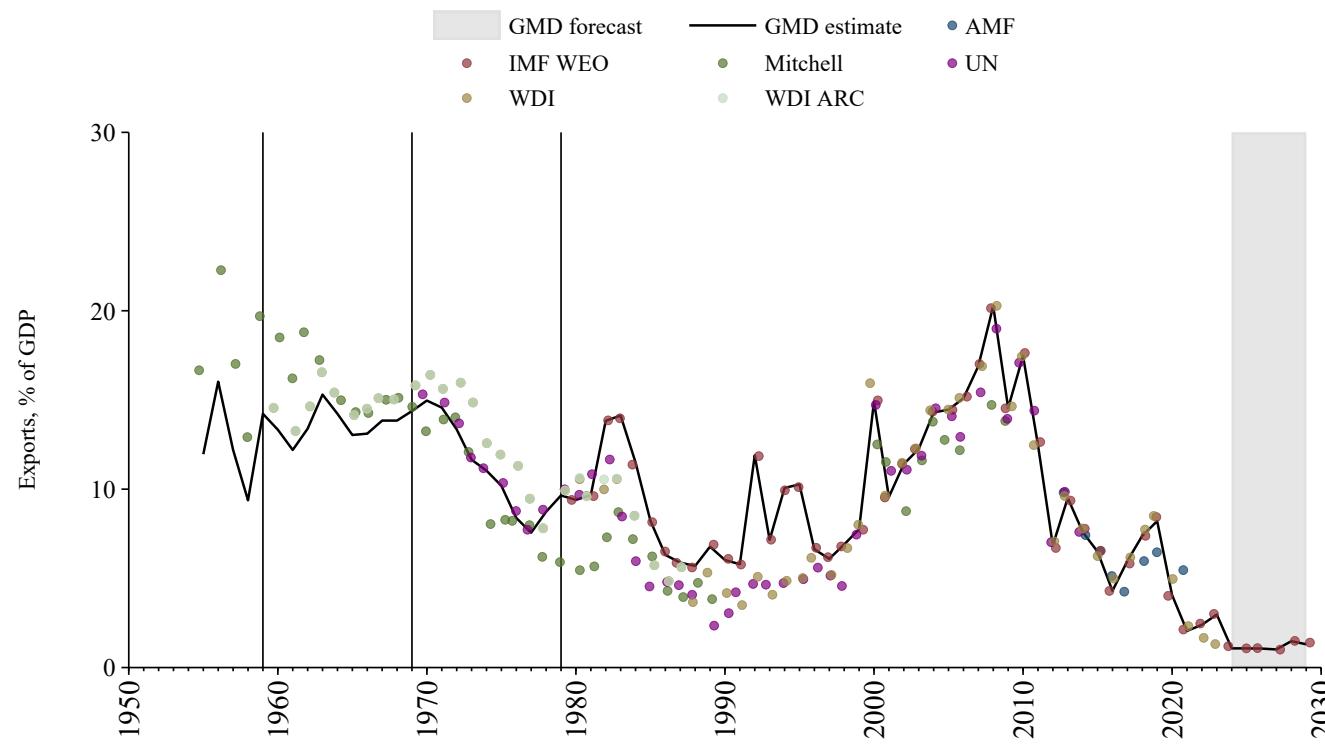
Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 83.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 76.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 94.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



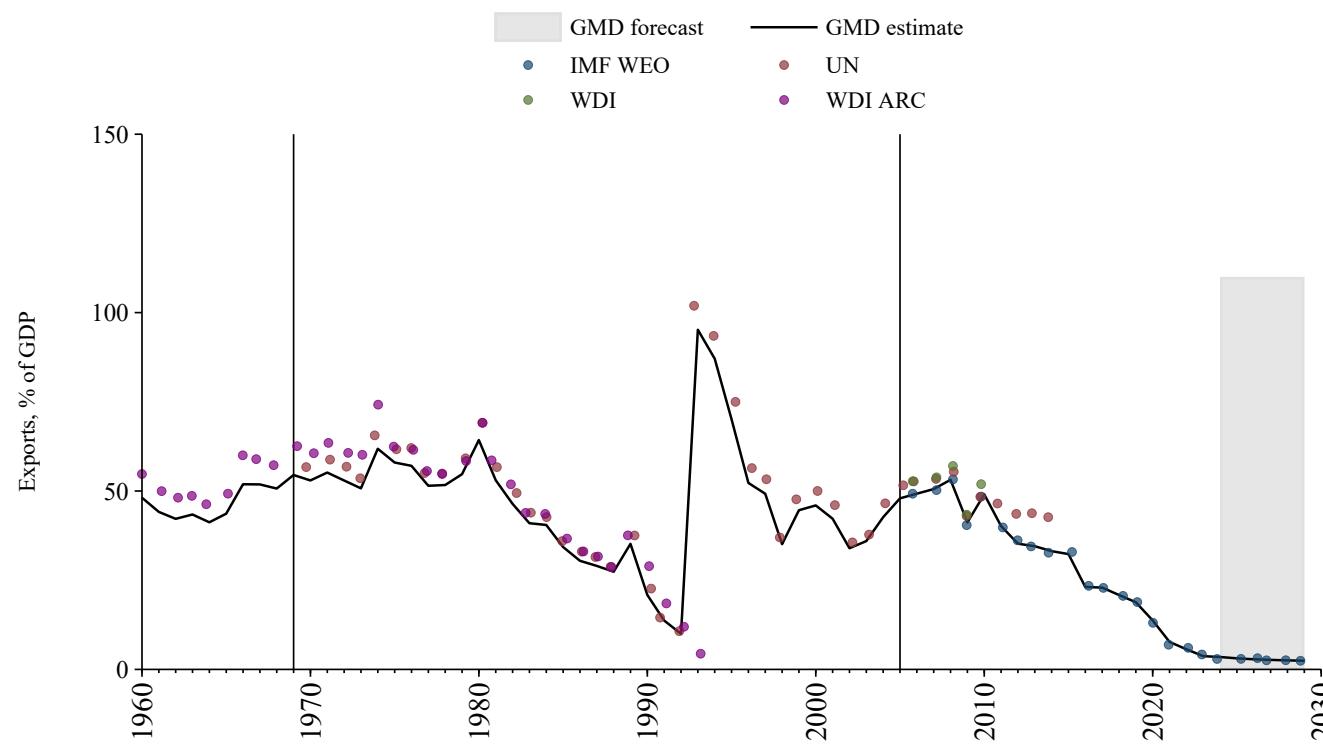
Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 71.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 91.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



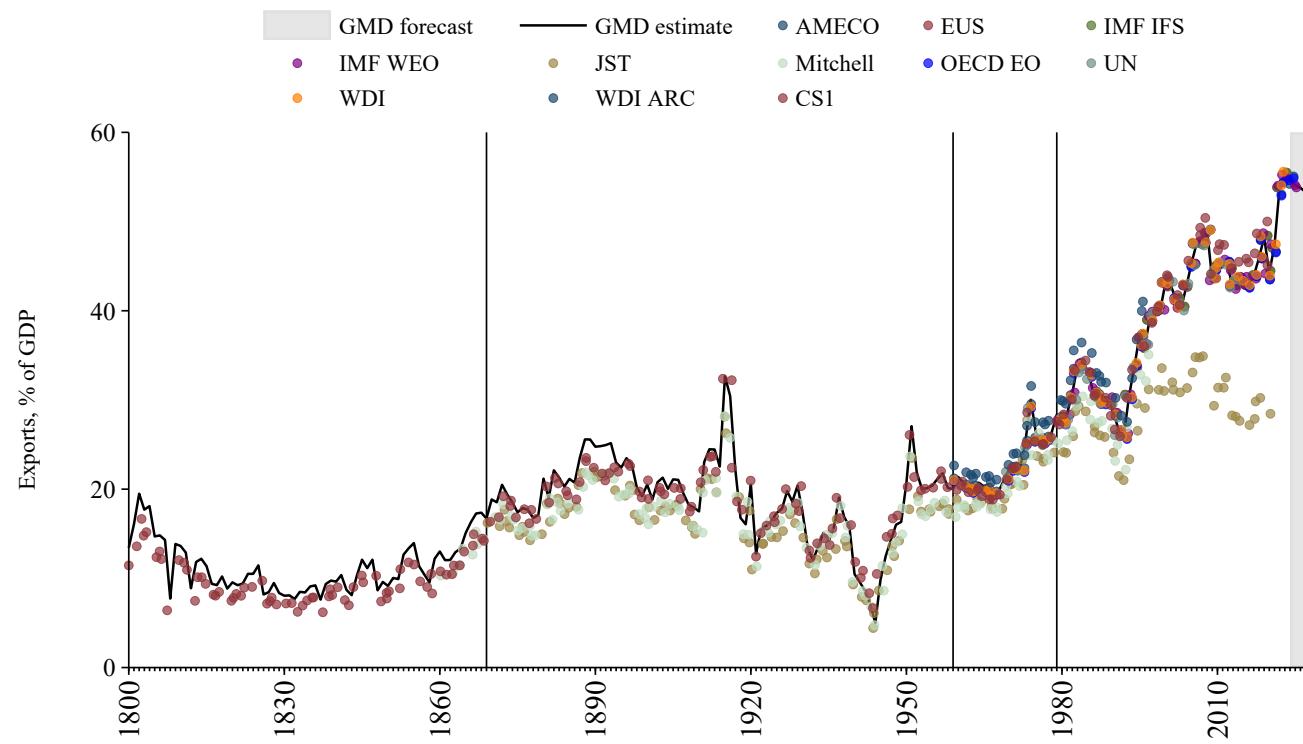
Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 87.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 93.4%).
WEO (2024)	2006 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



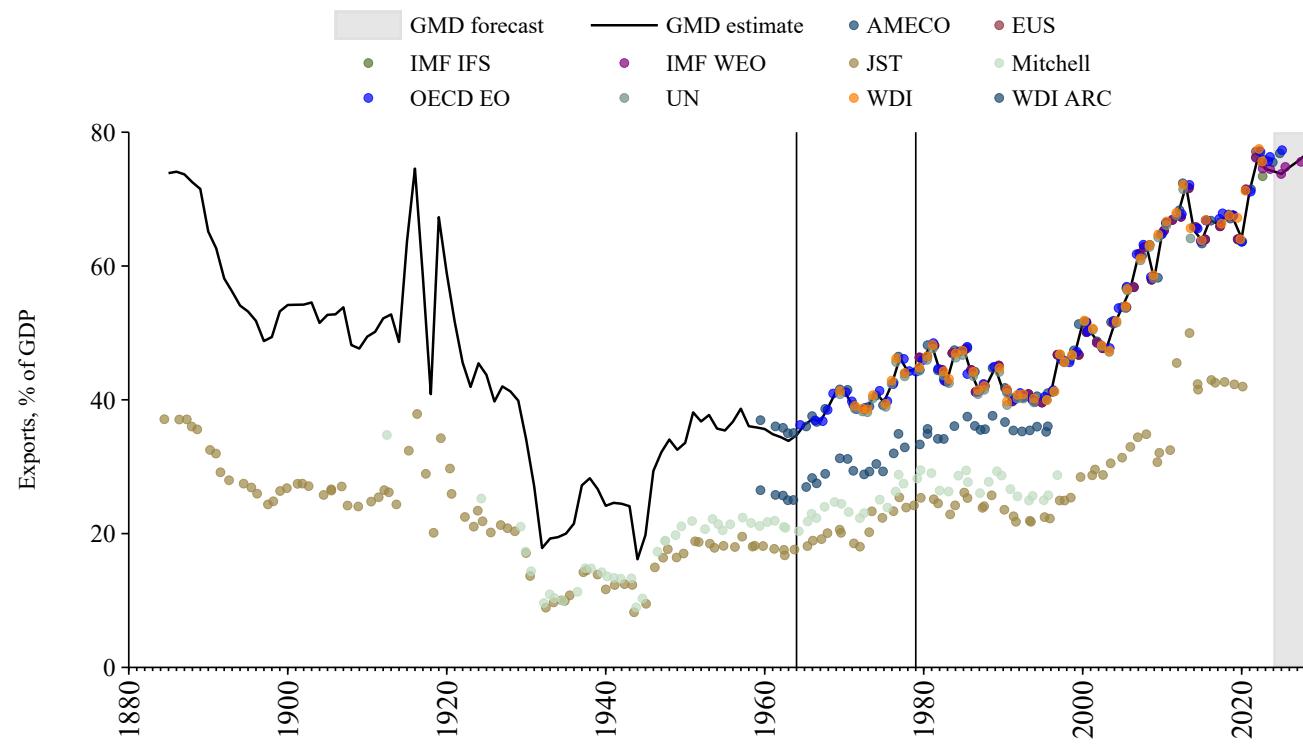
Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Krantz	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 117.3%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 116.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



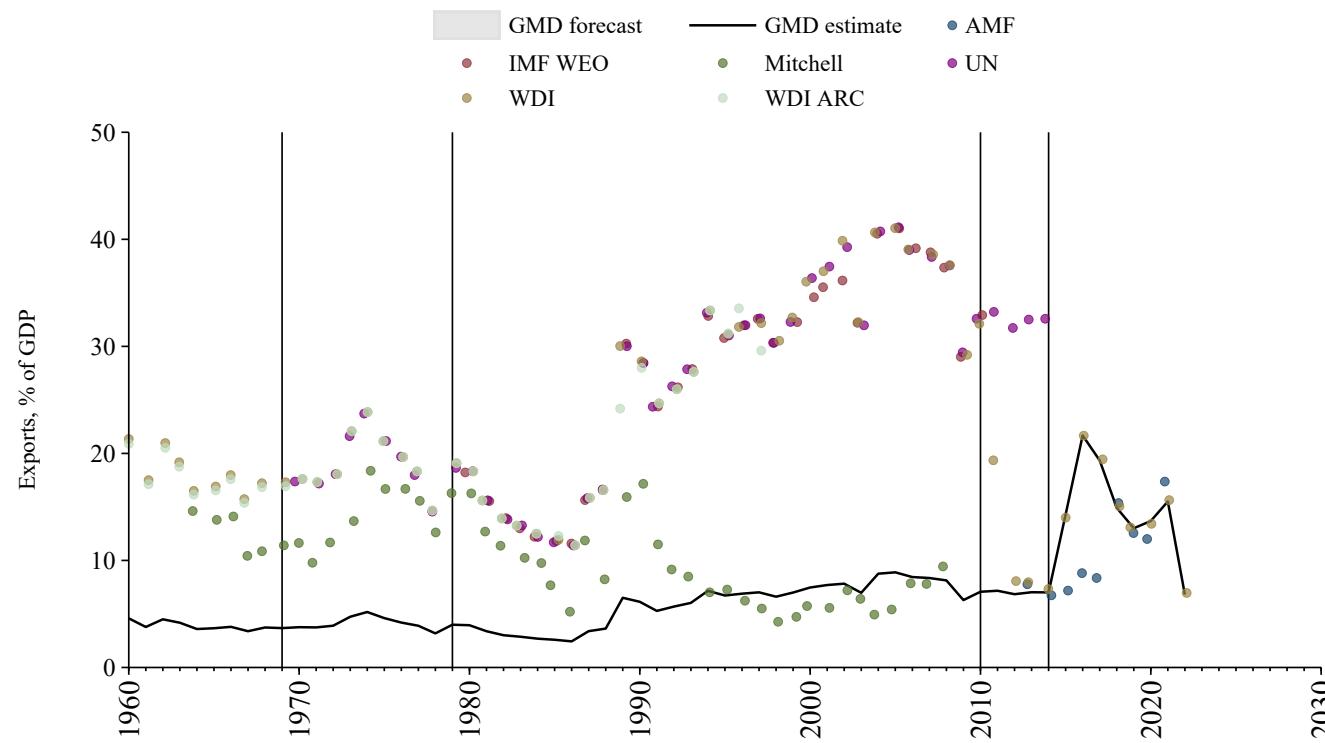
Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1885 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 199.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



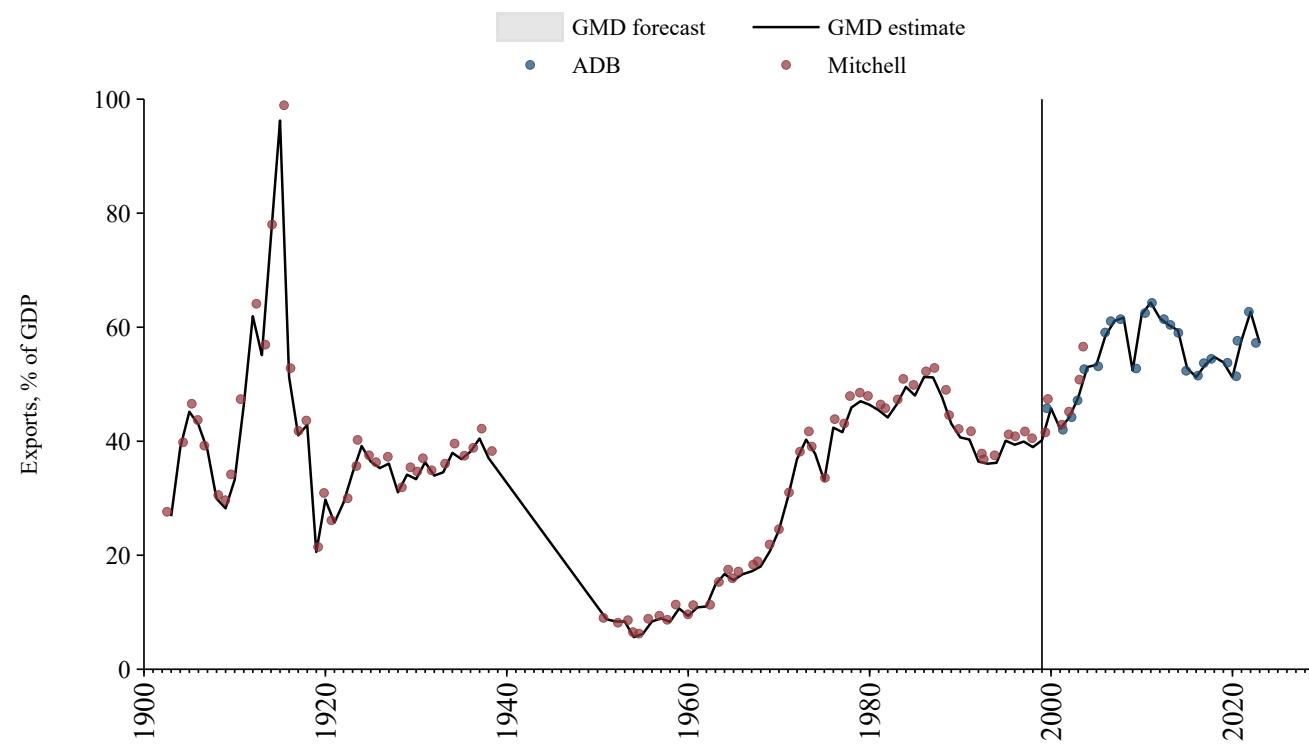
Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 21.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 21.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 21.7%).
United Nations (2024)	2011 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 21.7%).
World Bank (2024)	2015 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



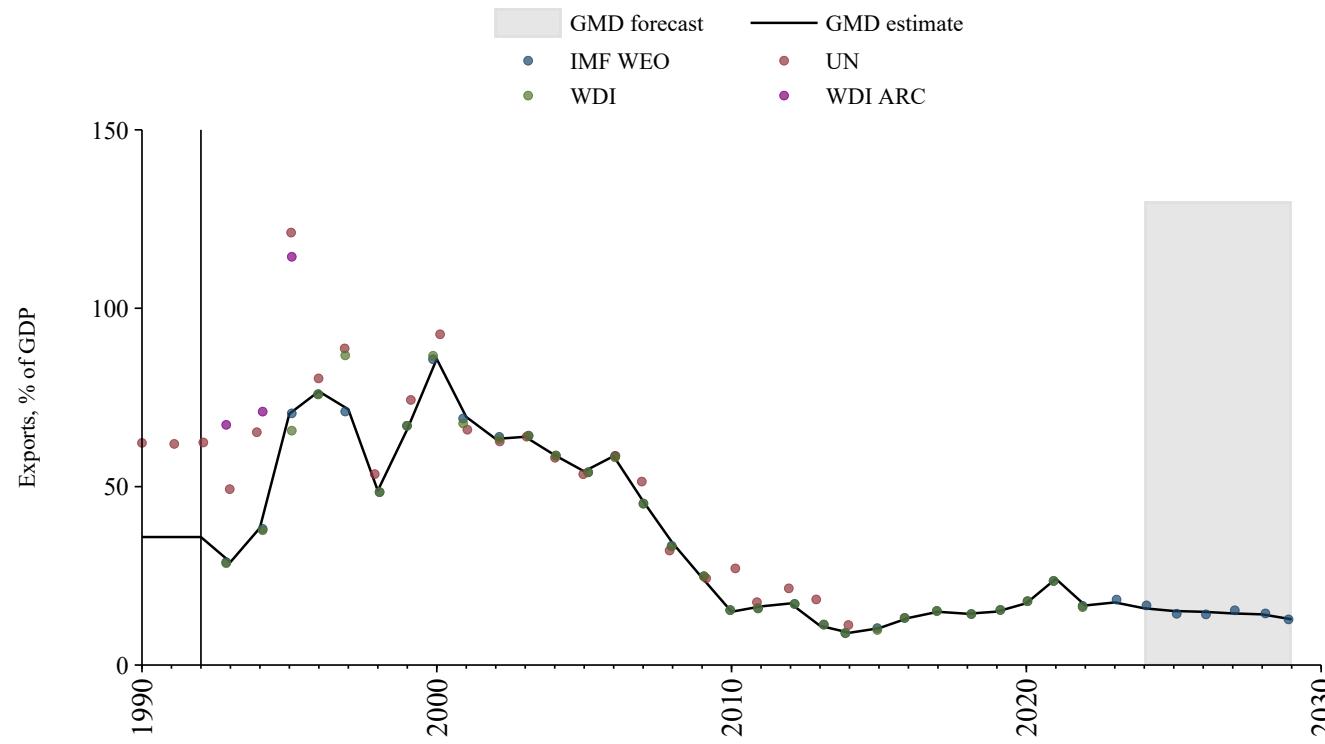
Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1903 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 97.1%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



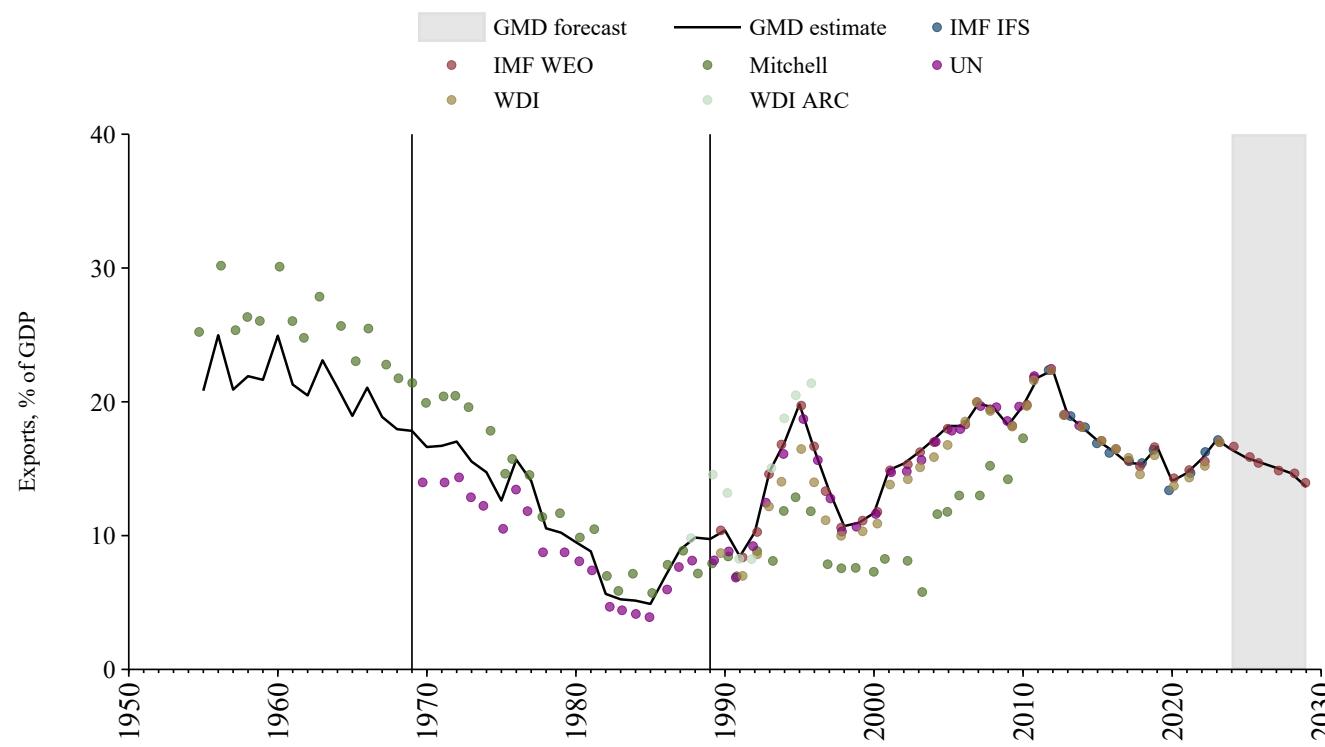
Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 57.6%).
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



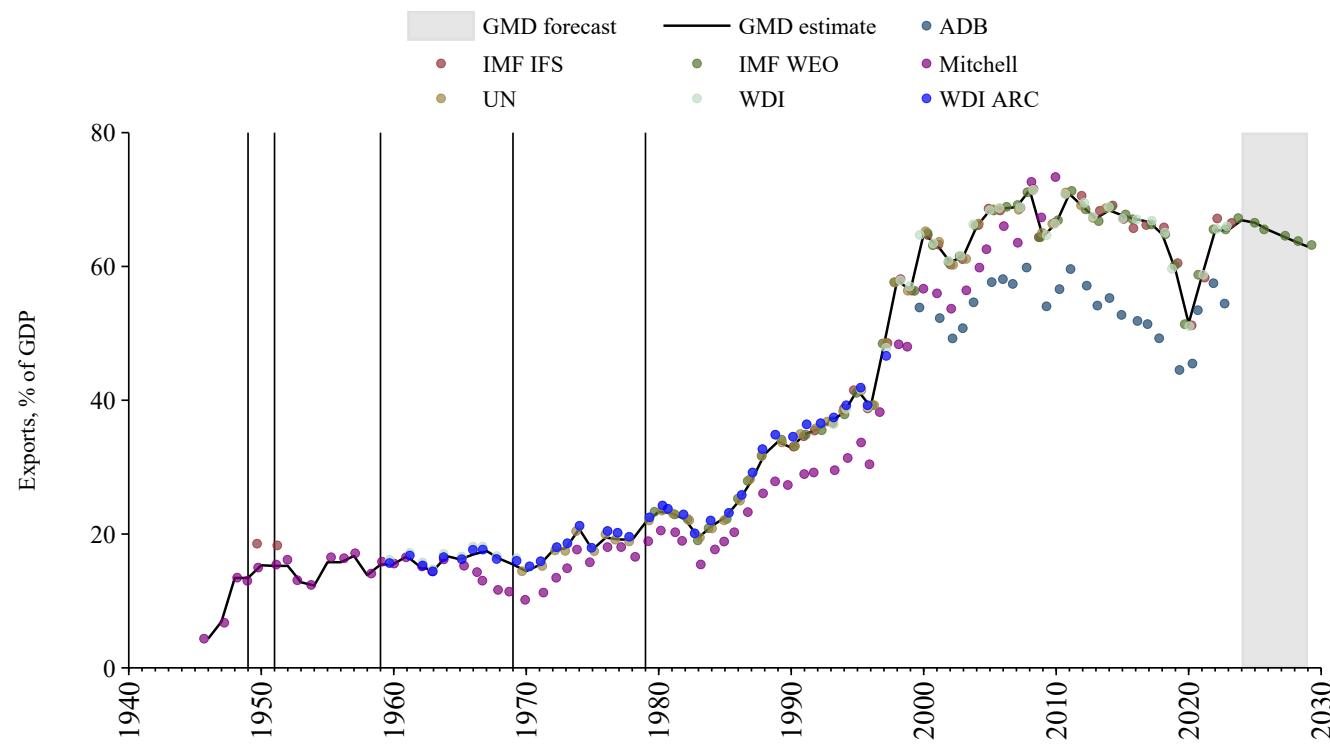
Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 82.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 118.9%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



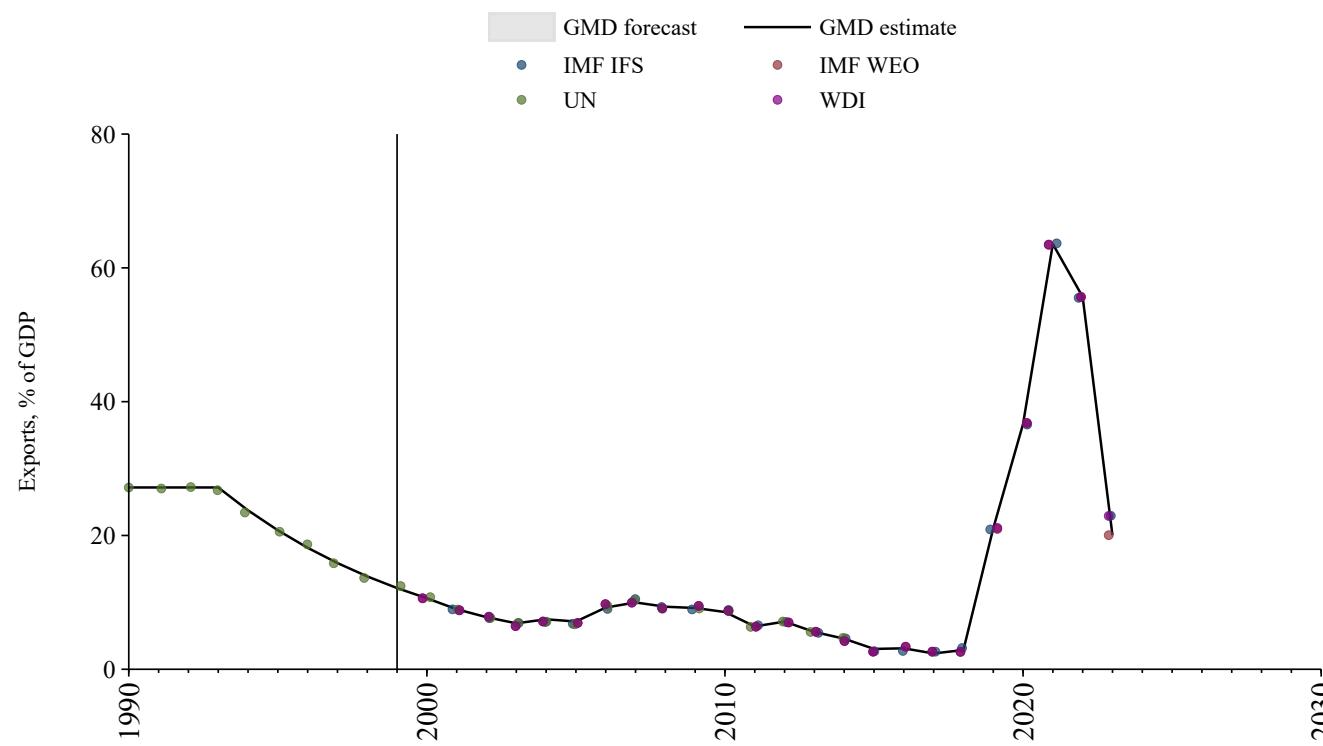
Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 82.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 96.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



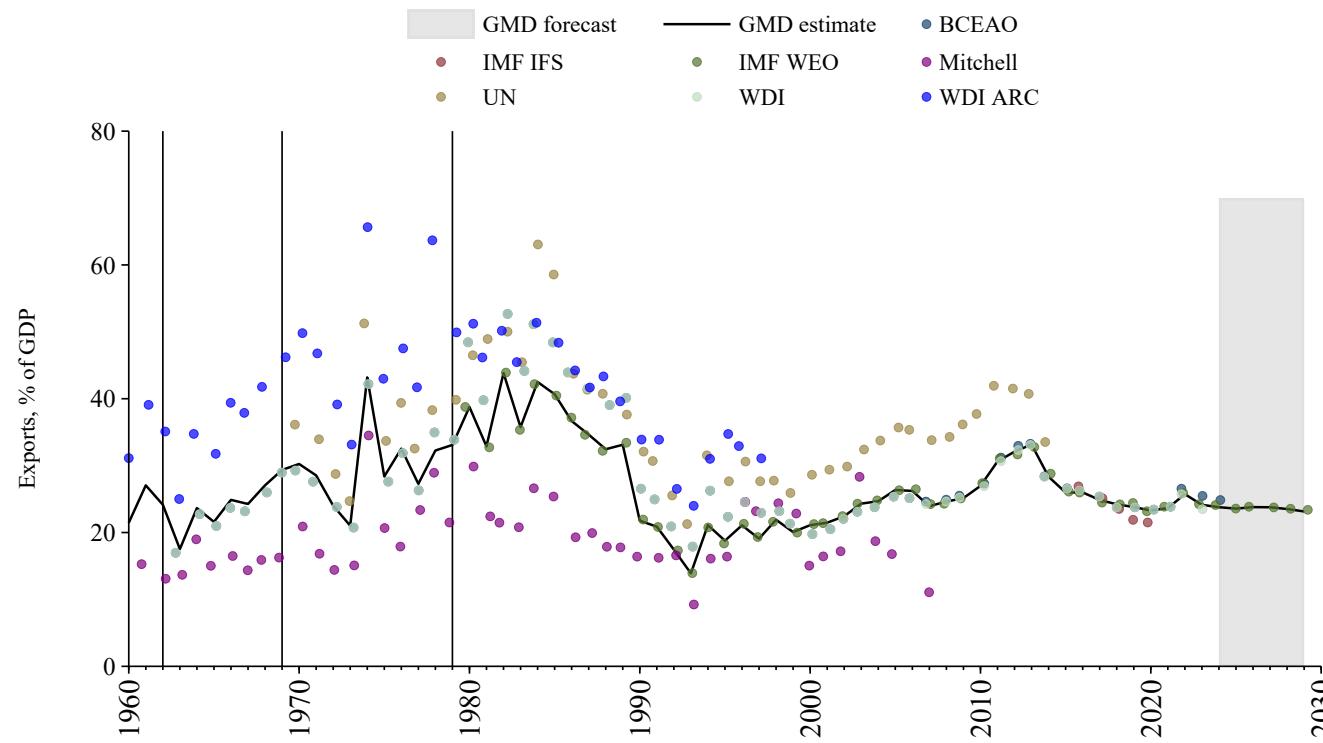
Timor-Leste

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



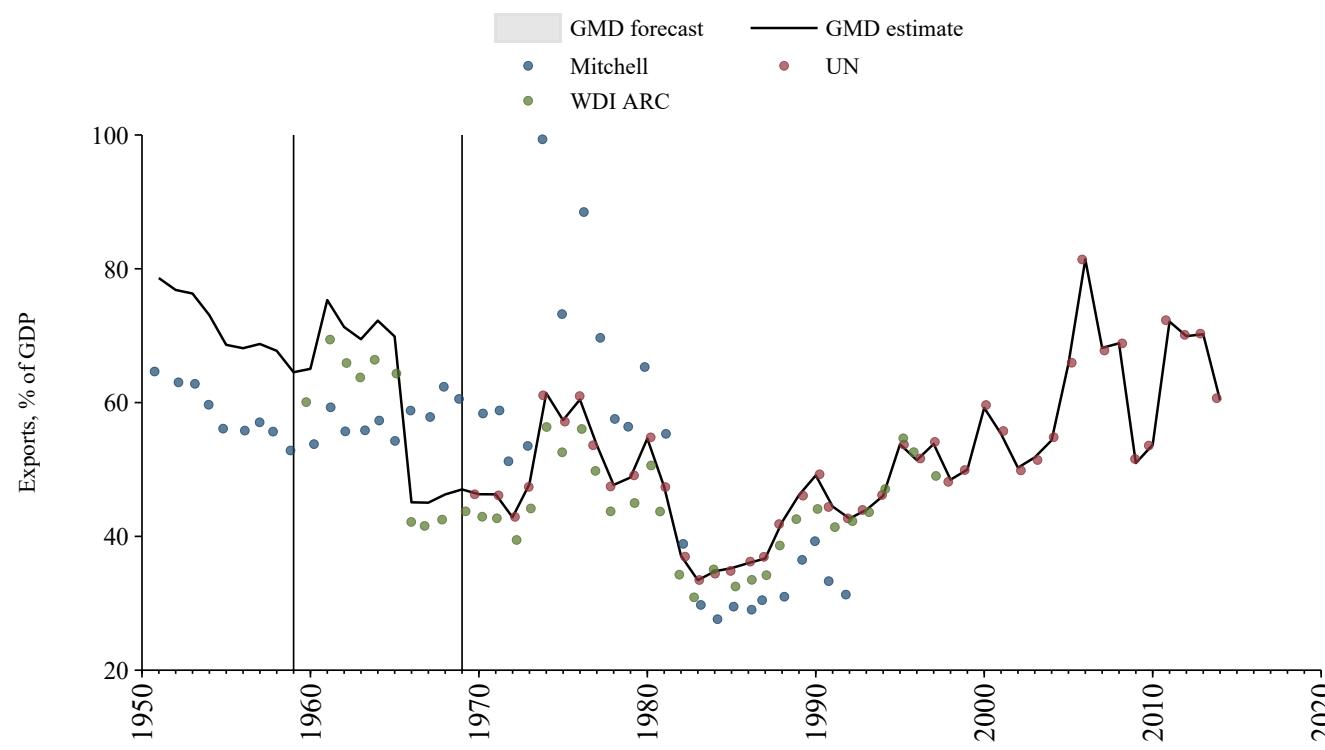
Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 68.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 103.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 83.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



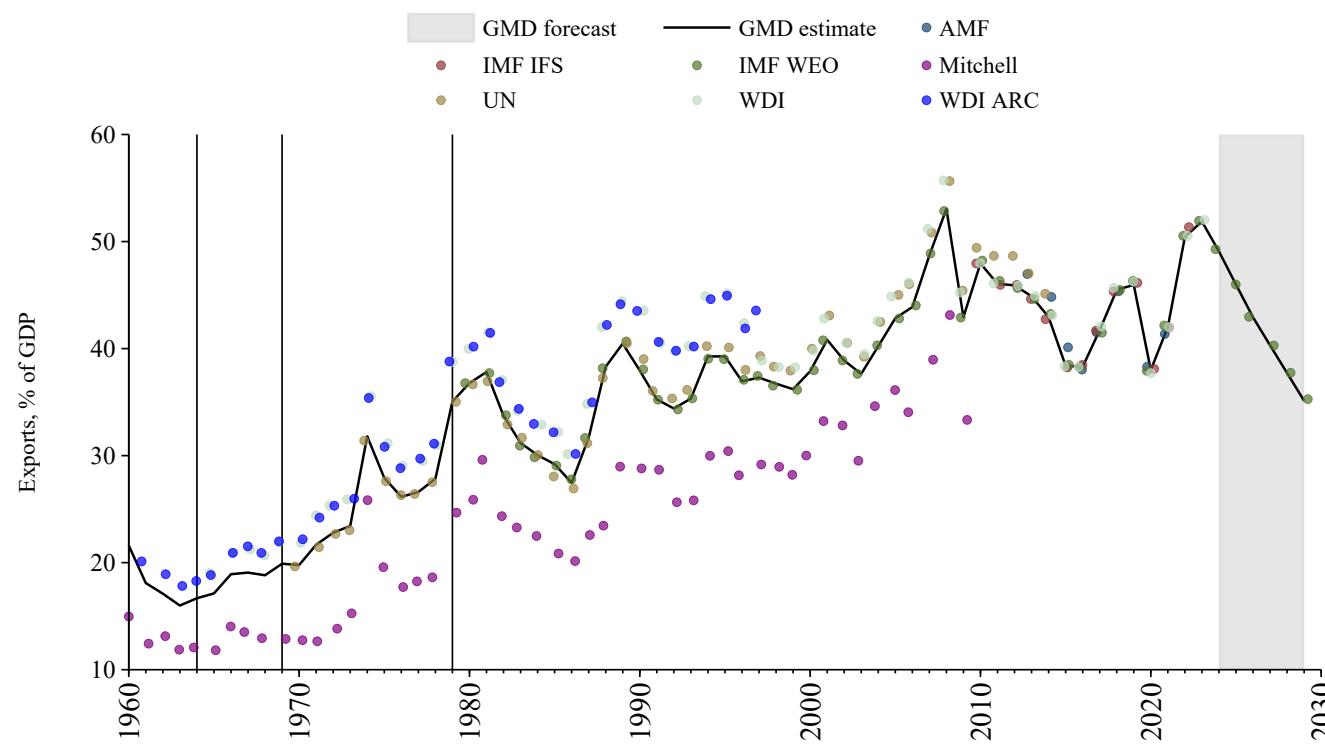
Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 121.6%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 108.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



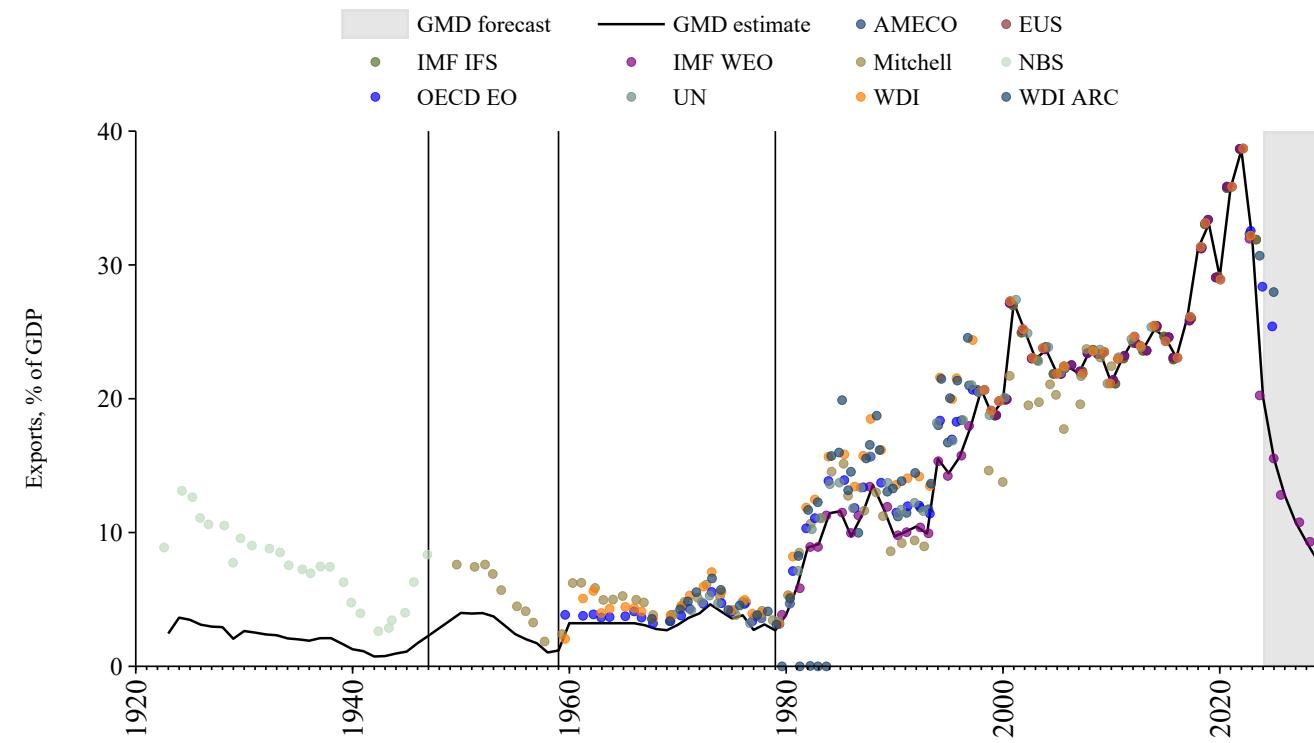
Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 144.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1961 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 89.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 89.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



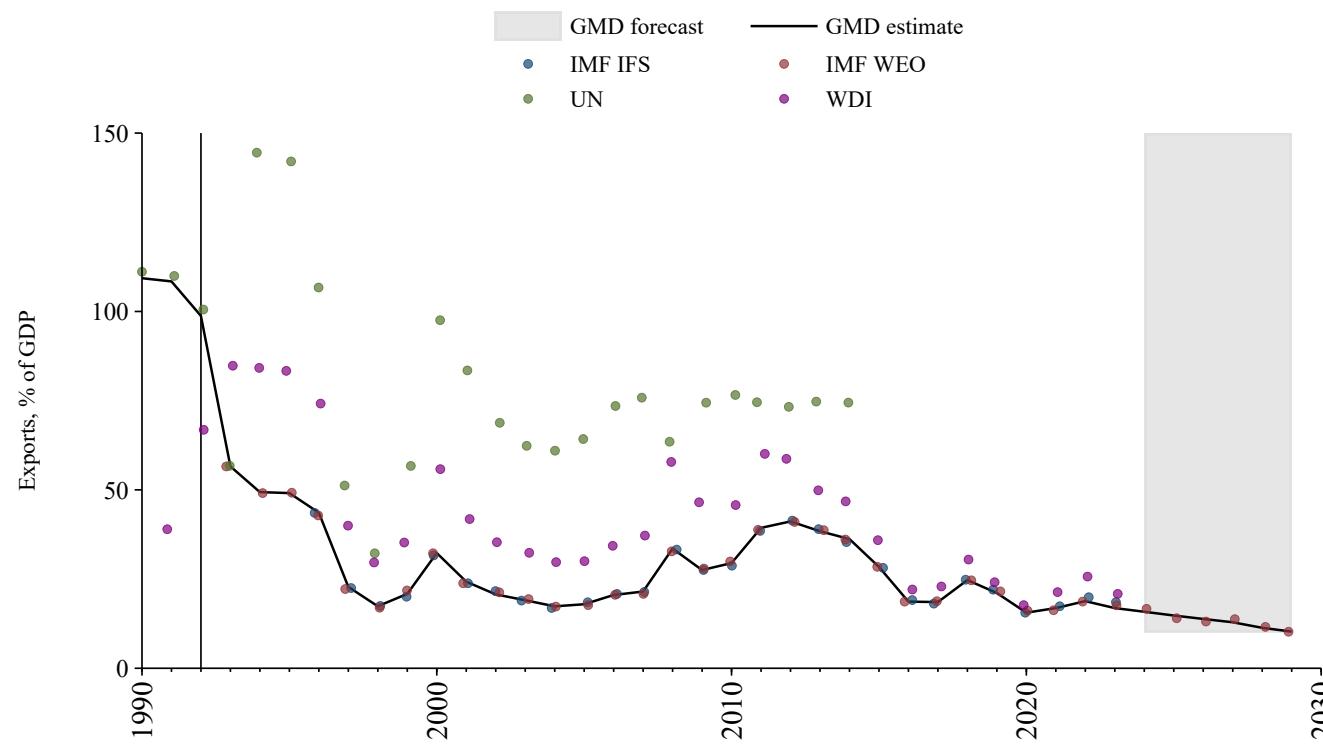
Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1923 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 27.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 52.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 83.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



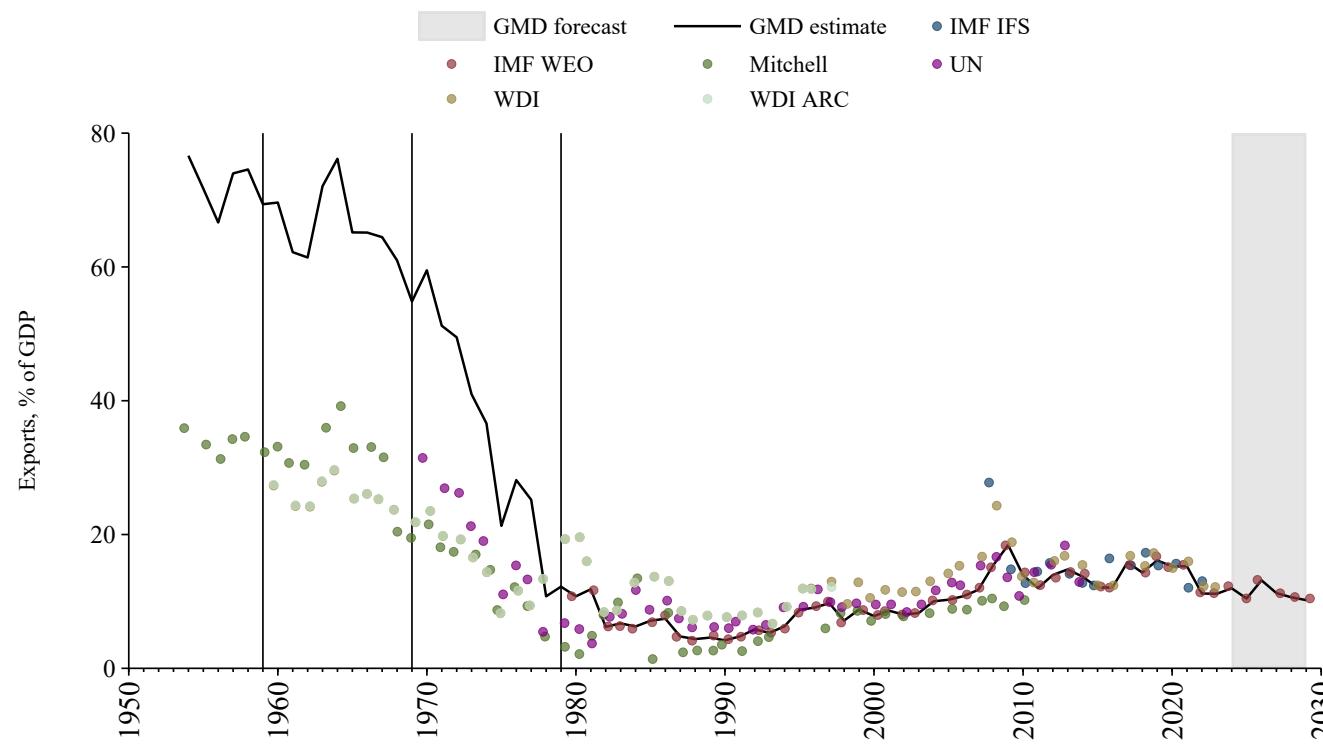
Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 98.4%).
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



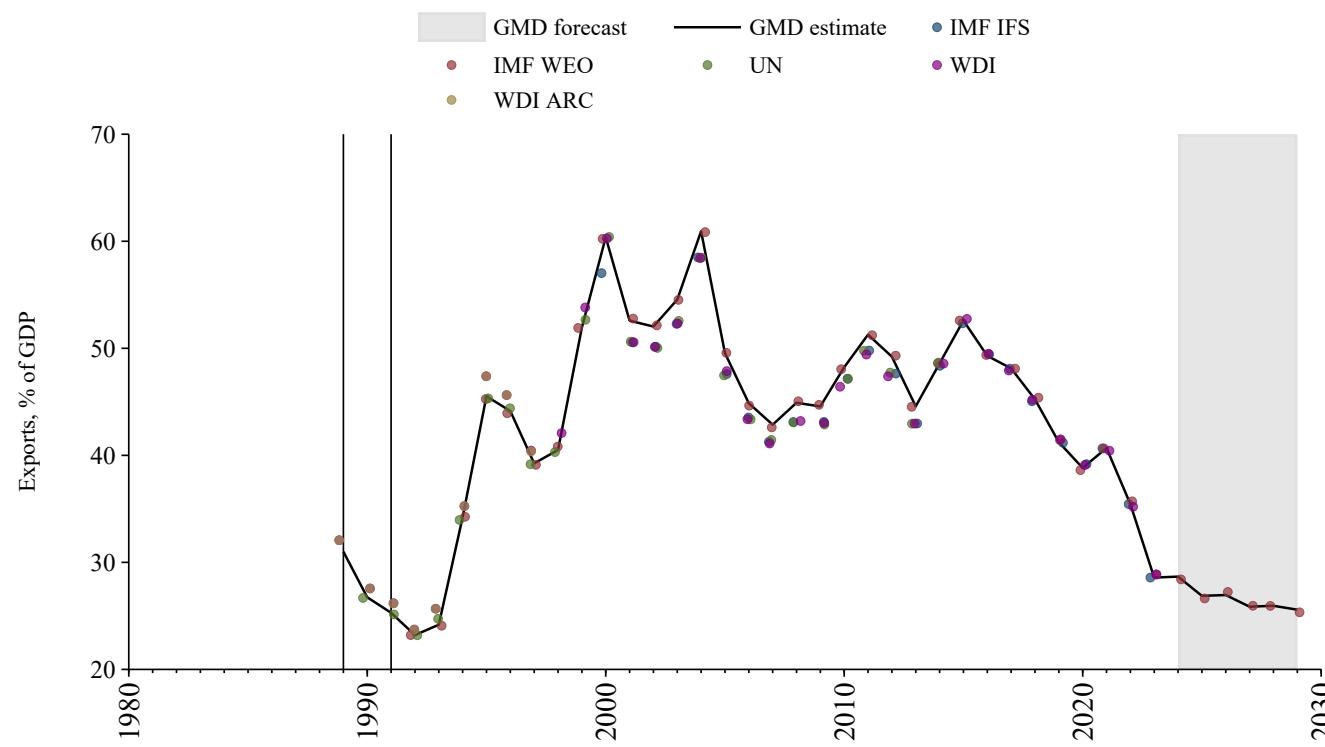
Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 213.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 254.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 189.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



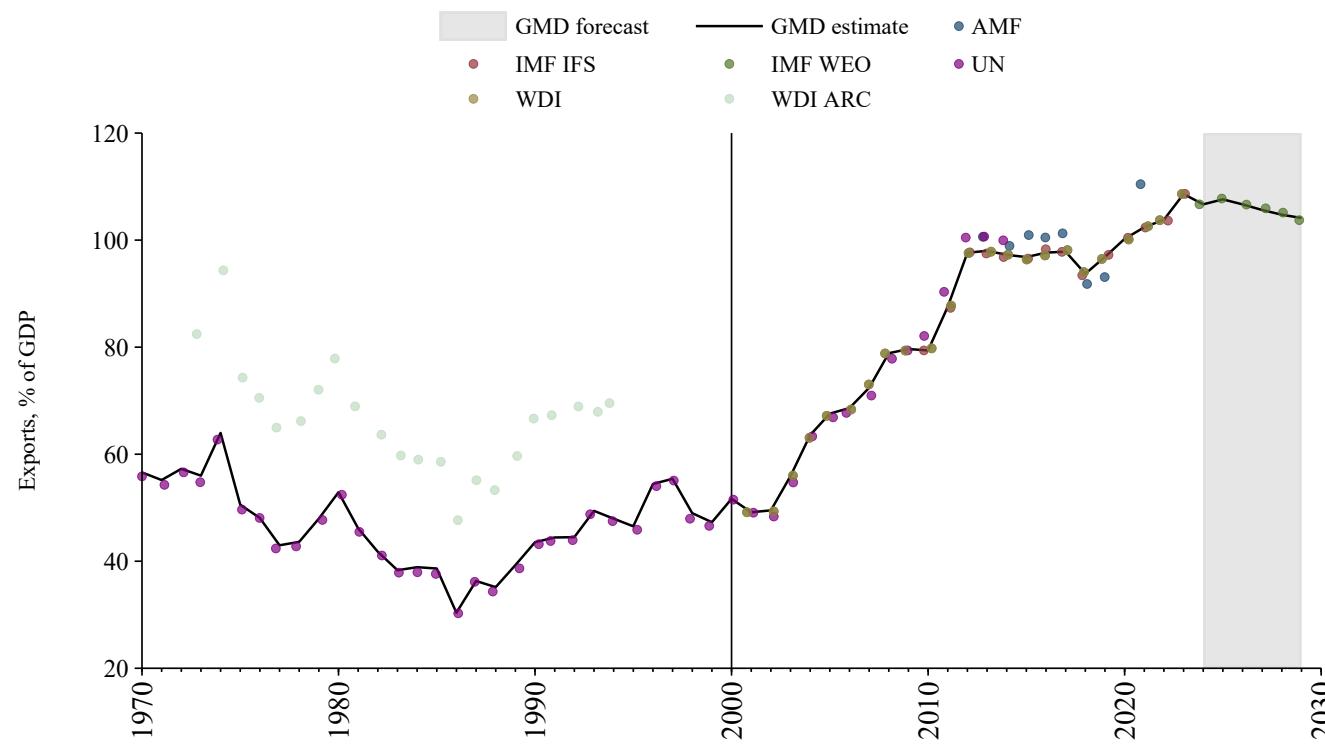
Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 96.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 100.2%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



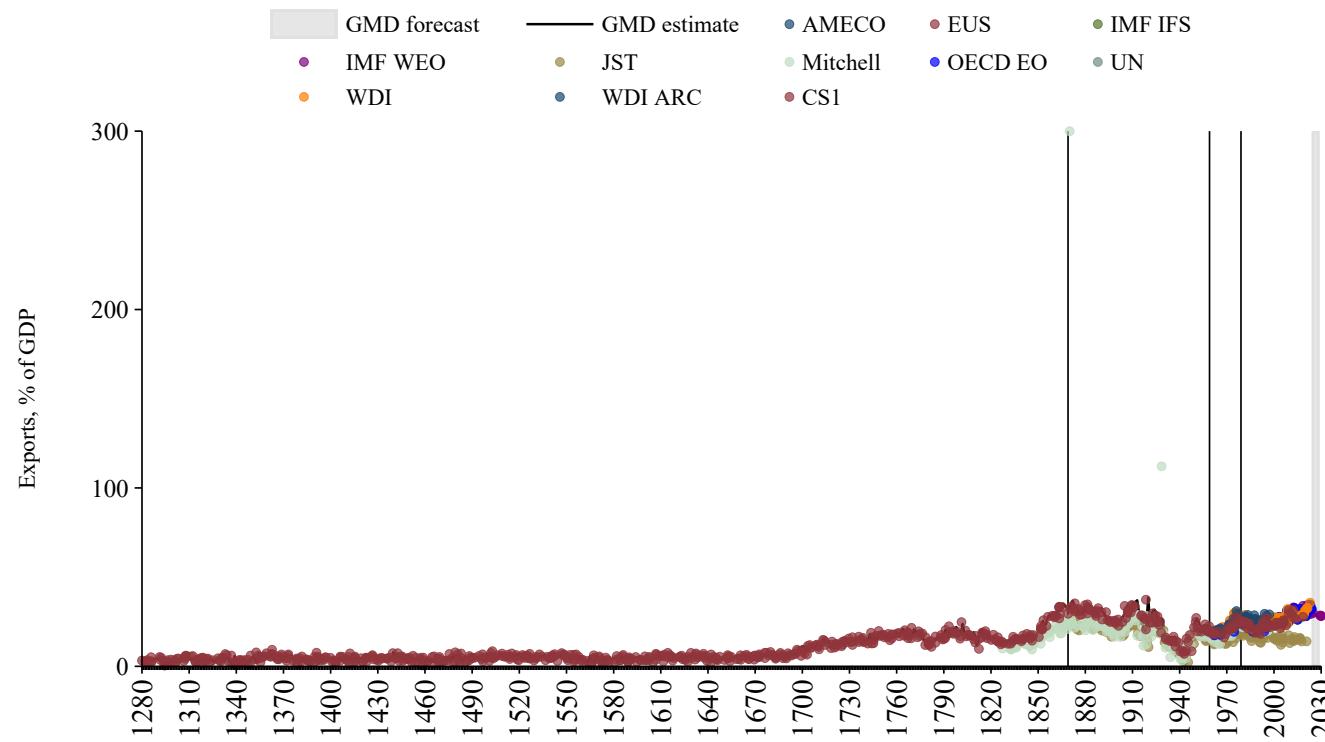
United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 101.3%).
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



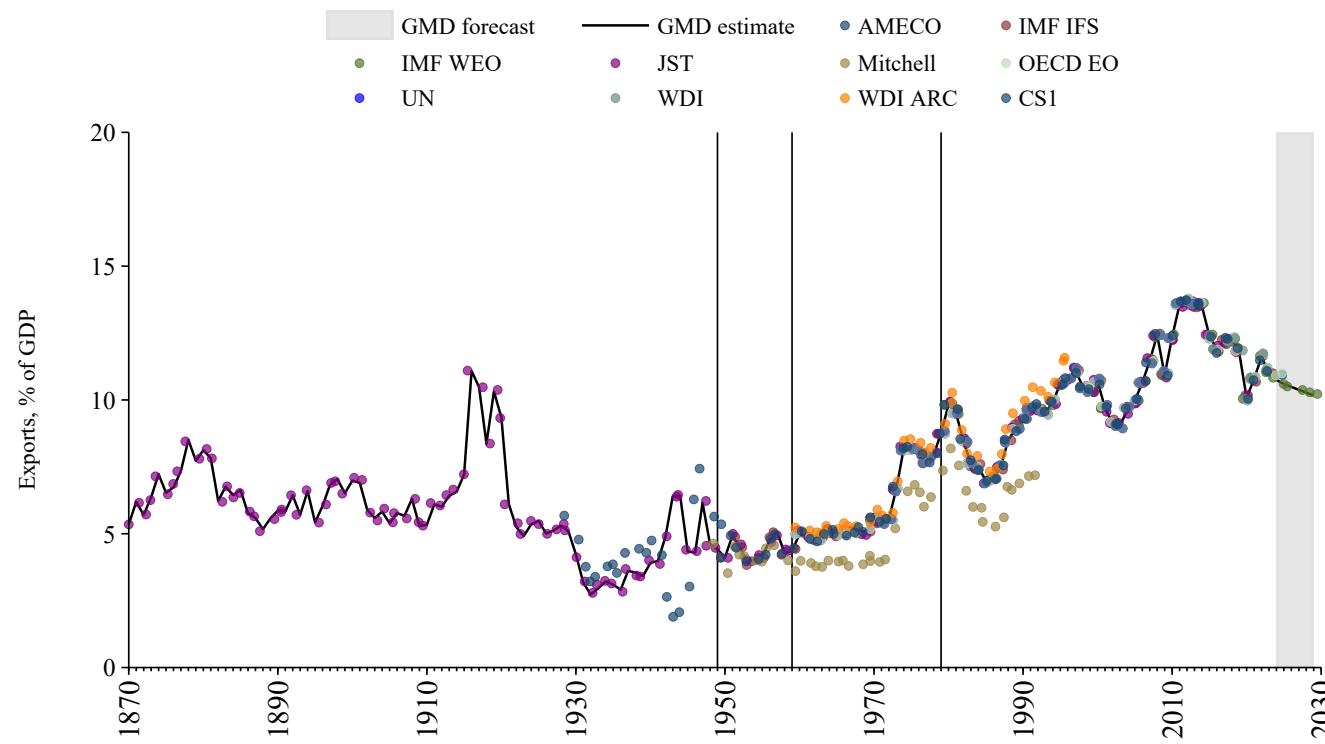
United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1280 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 104.2%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 139.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



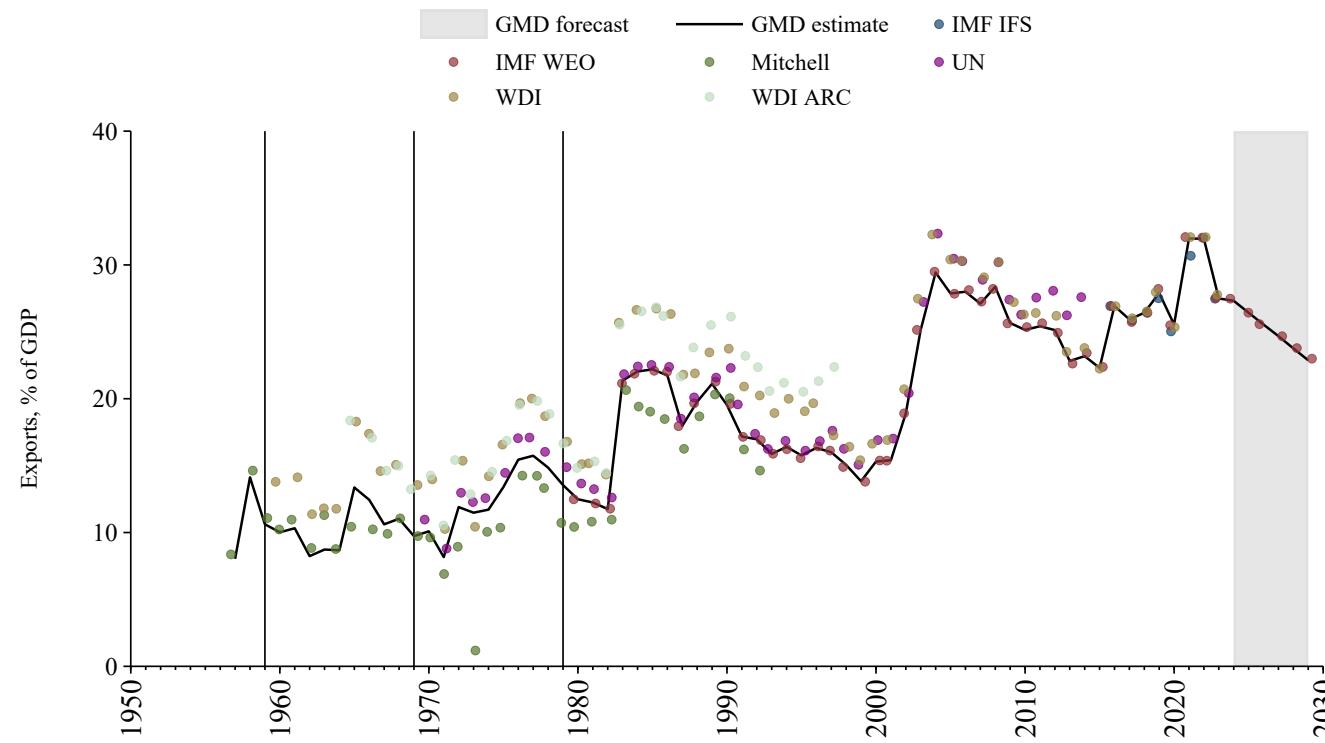
United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



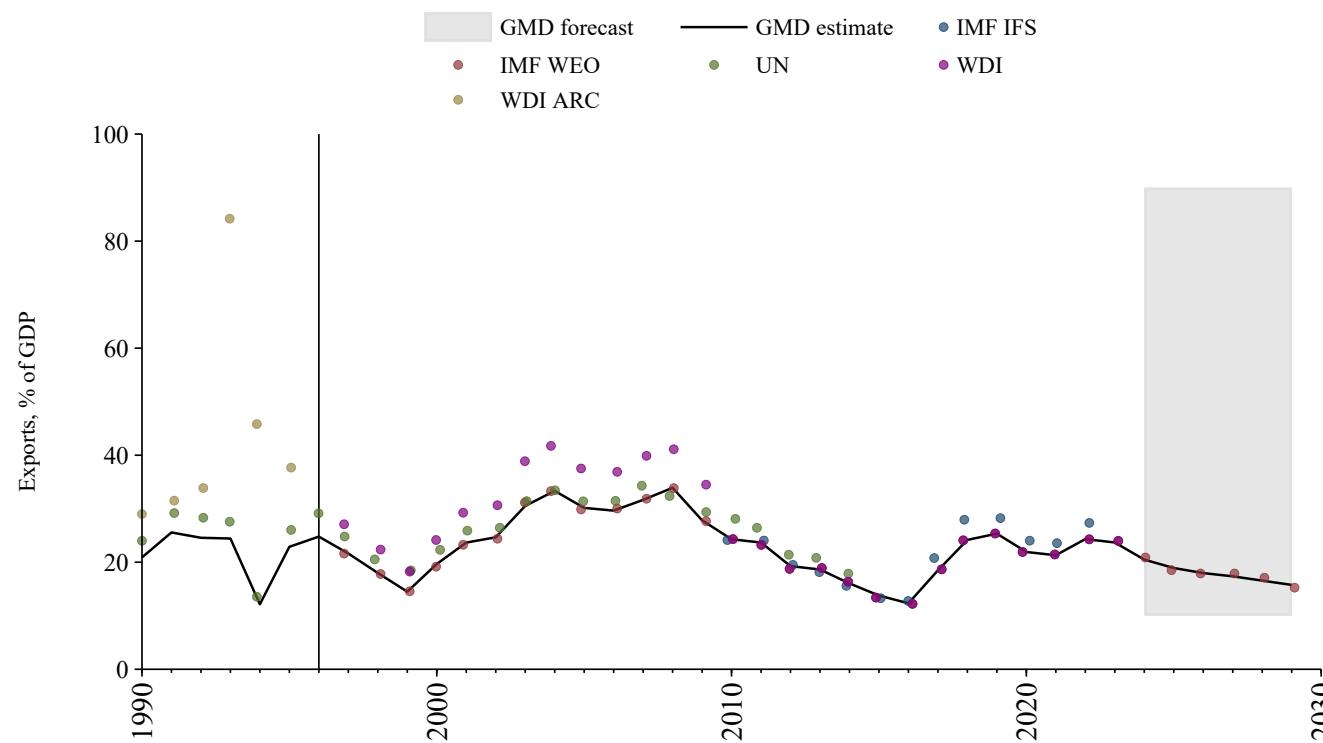
Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1957 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 72.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 92%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



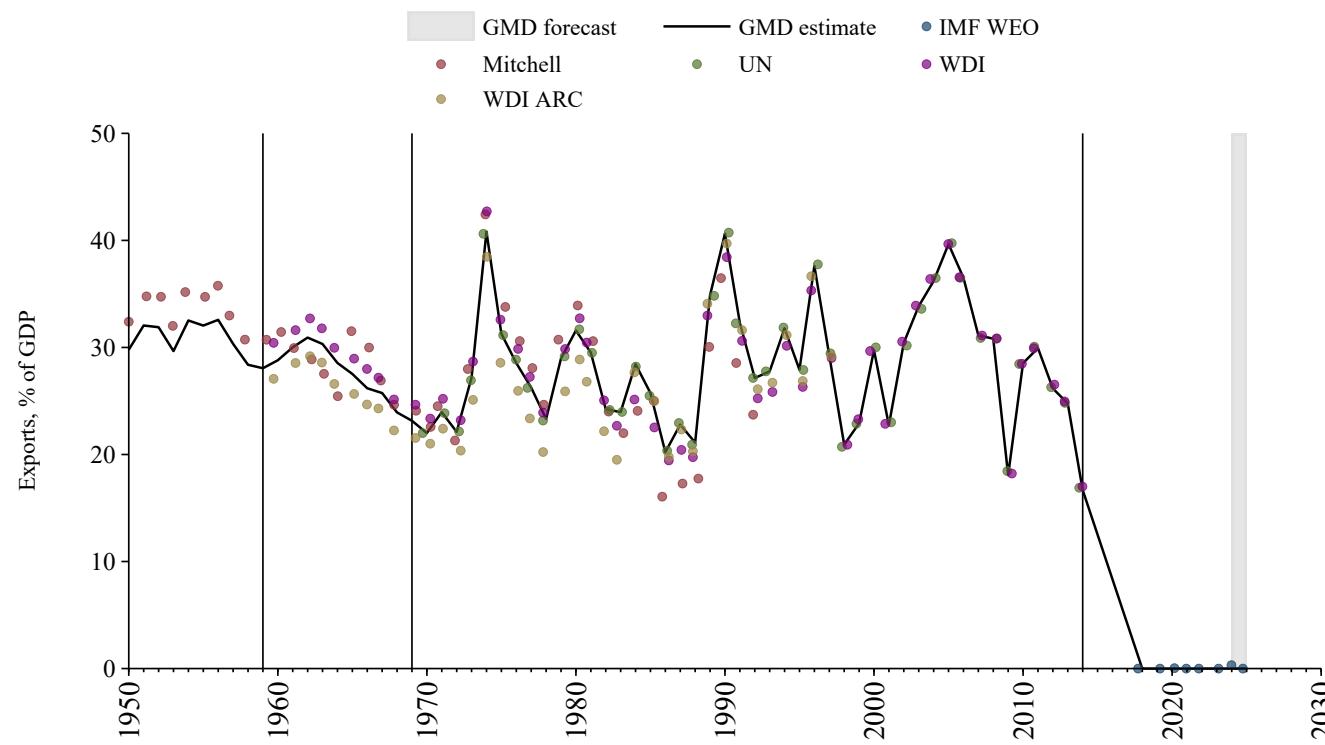
Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 87%).
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



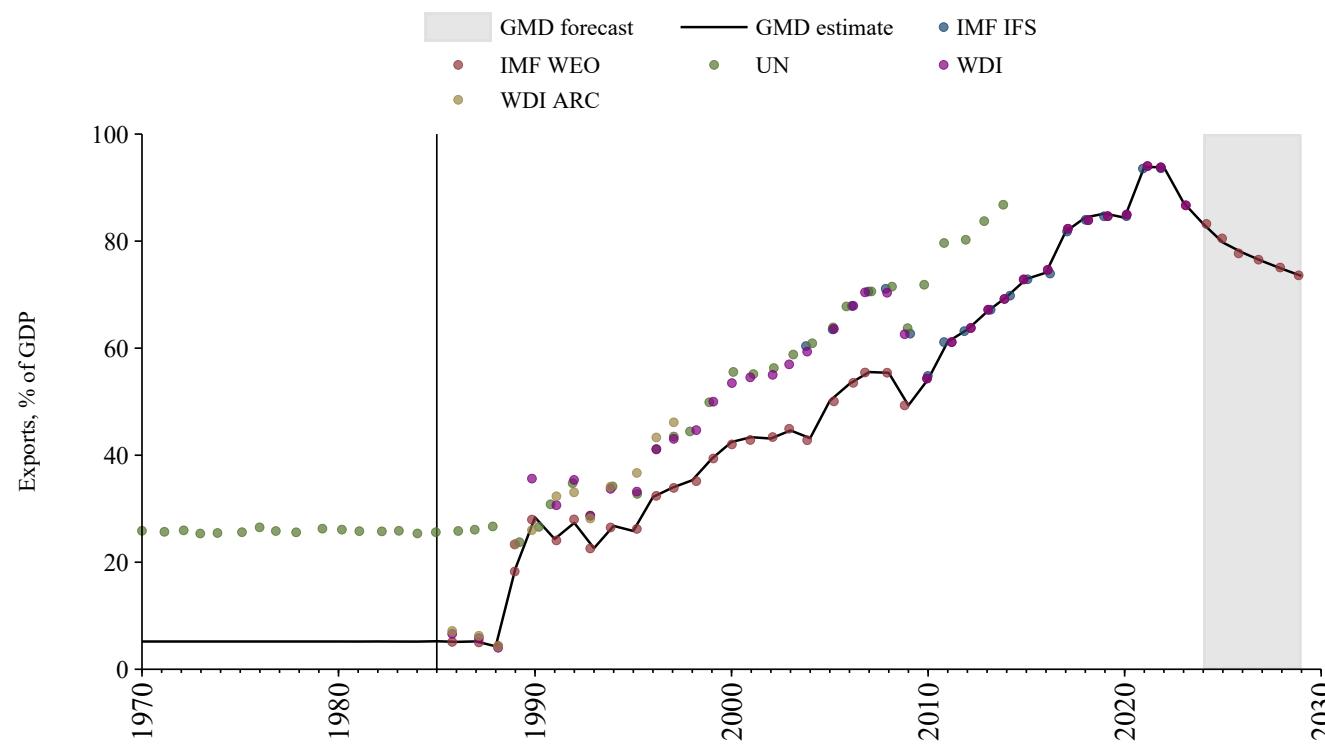
Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 91.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 94.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015
WEO (2024)	2015 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



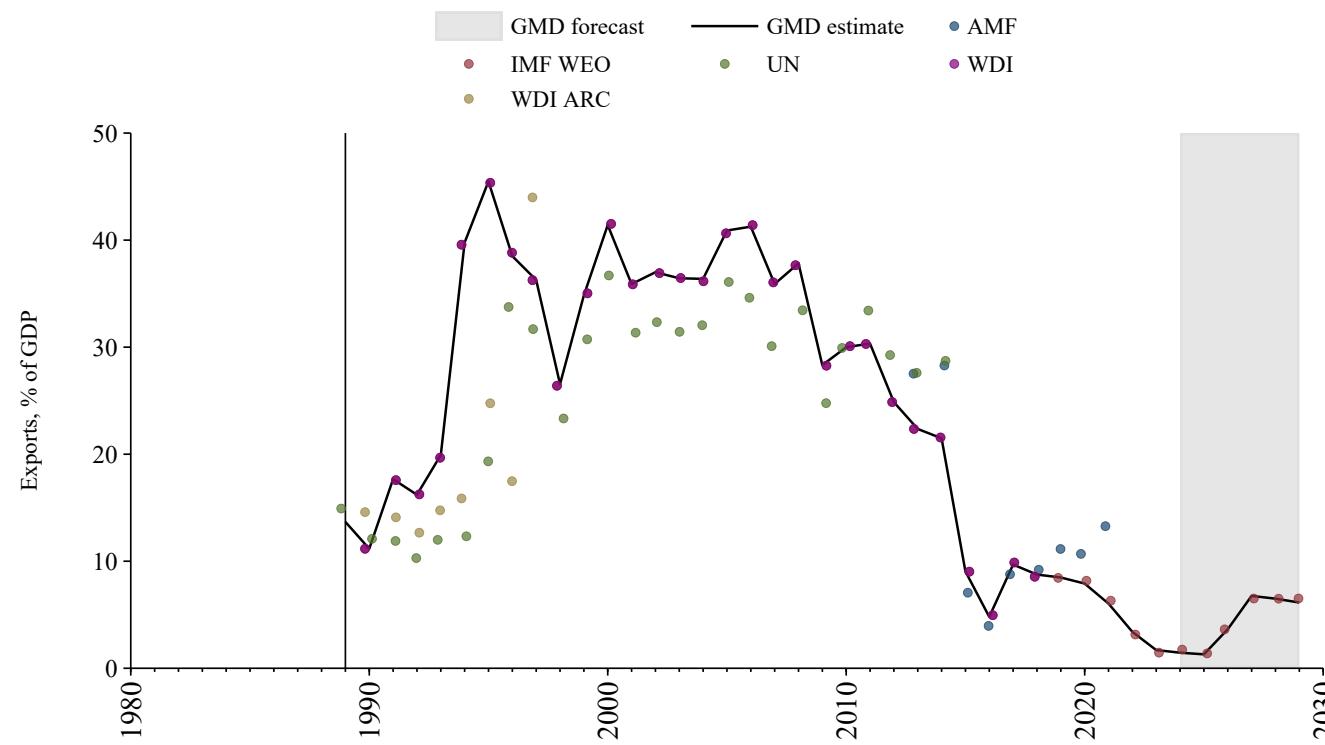
Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 20%).
WEO (2024)	1986 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



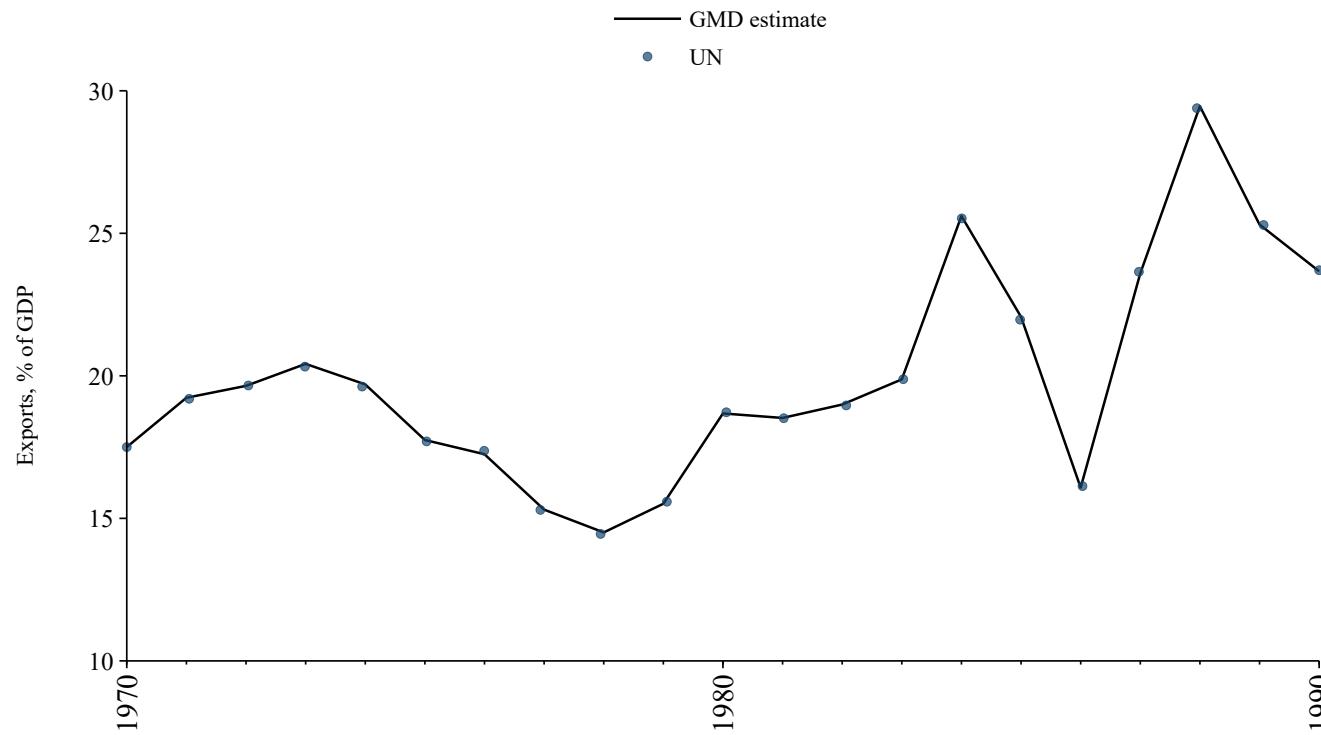
Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 91.6%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



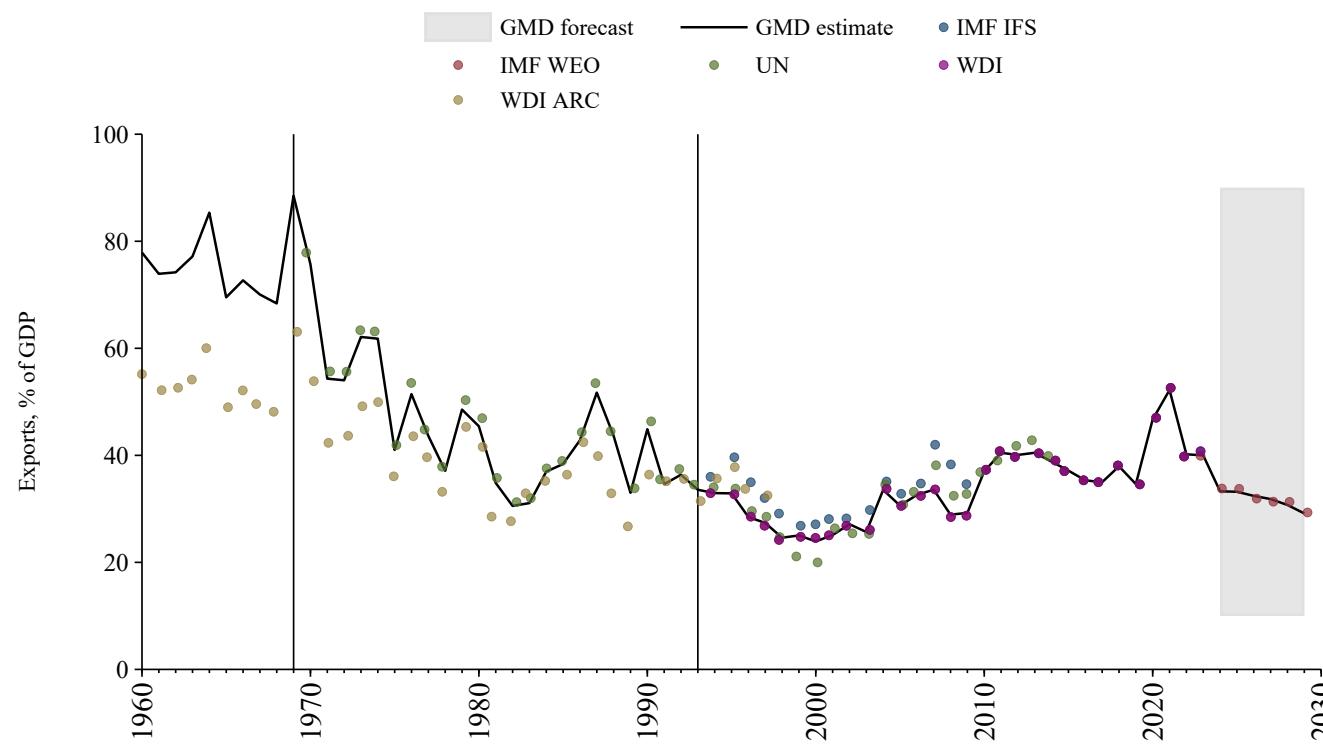
Yugoslavia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991



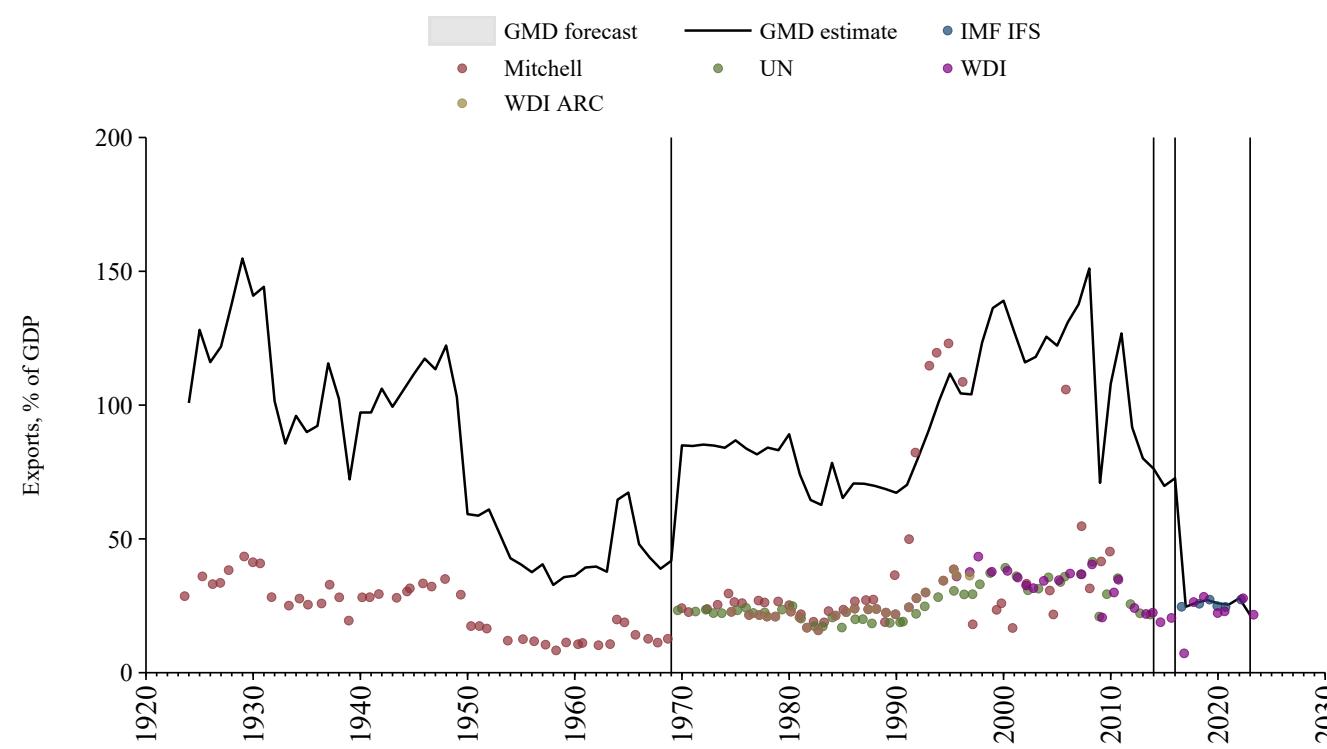
Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 141.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 97.2%).
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



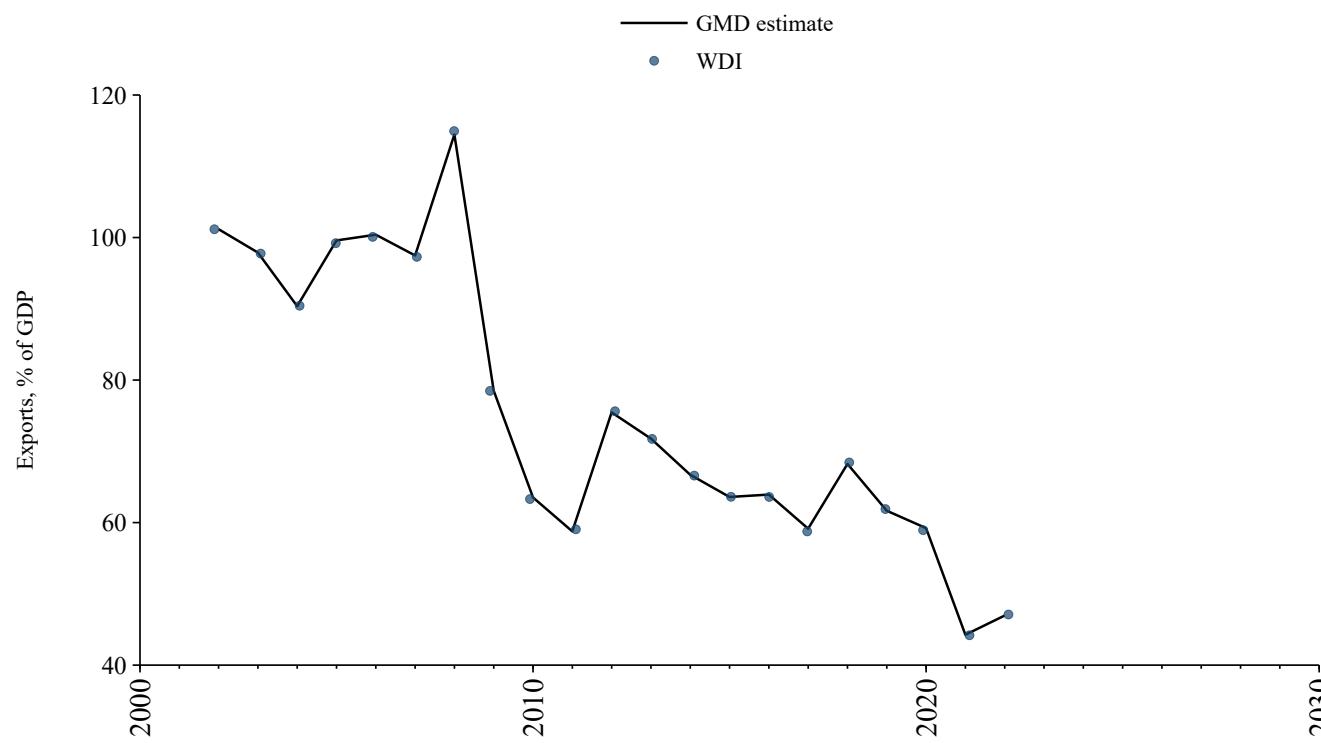
Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1924 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 352.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 364.3%).
World Bank (2024)	2015 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 364.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2017 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



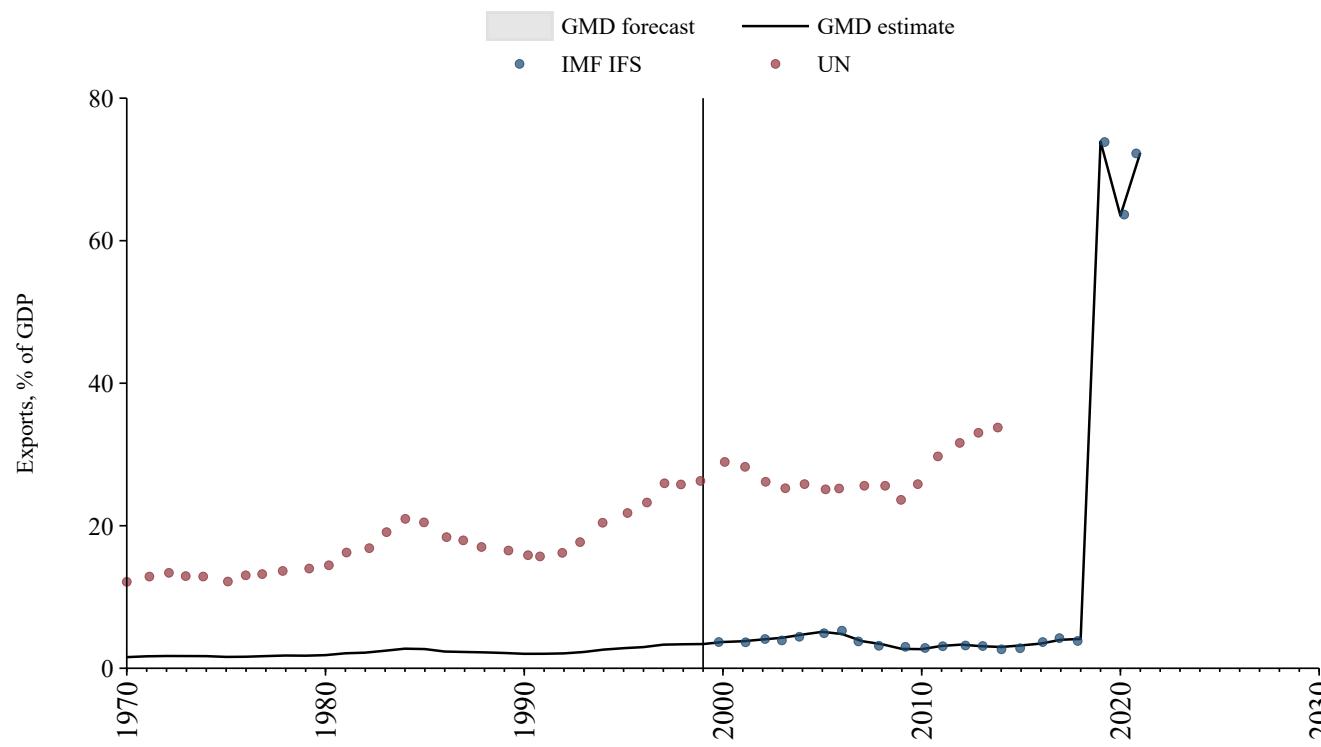
American Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



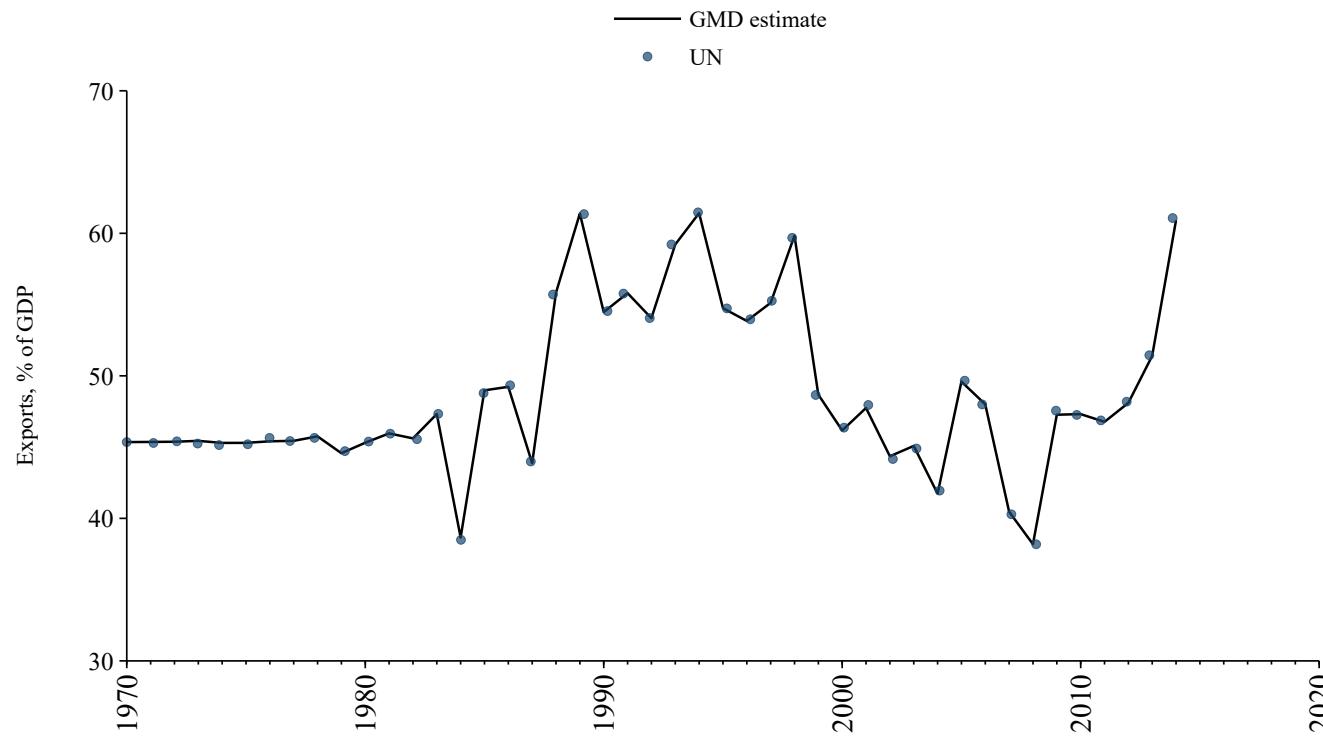
Andorra

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 12.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



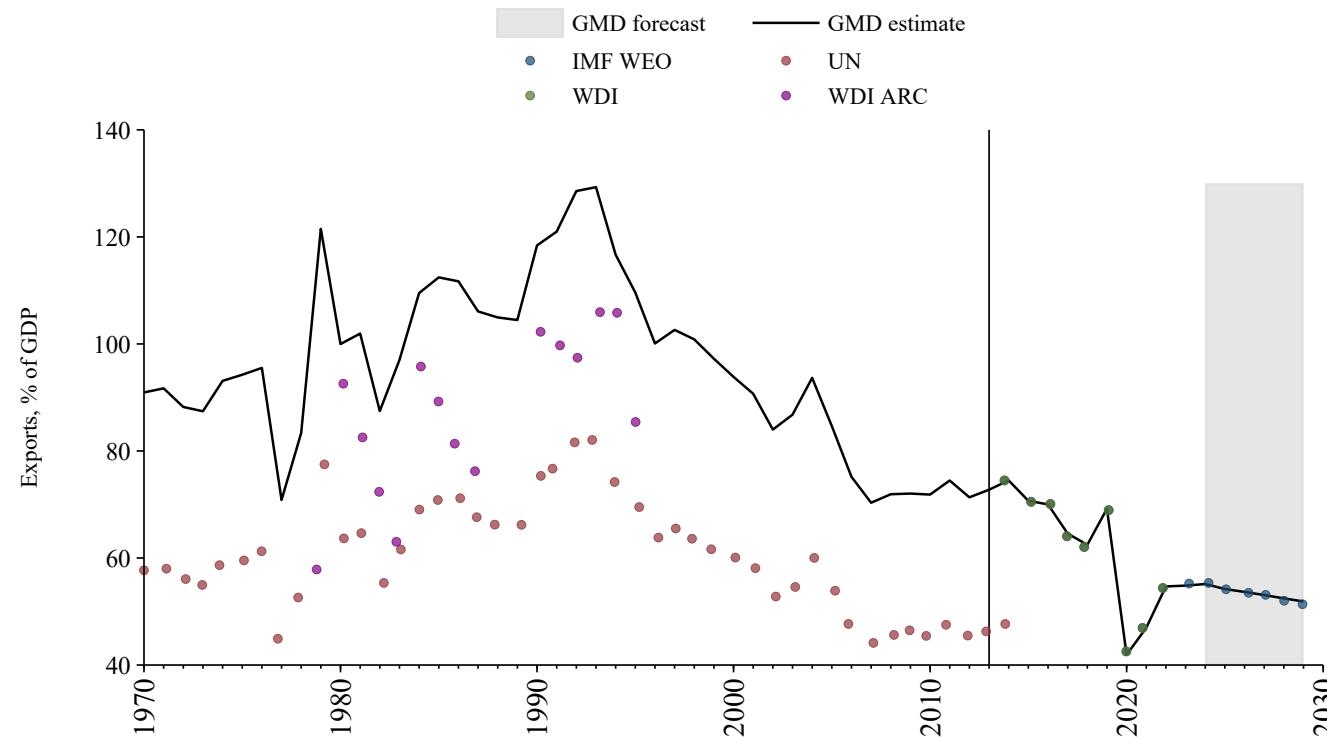
Anguilla

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



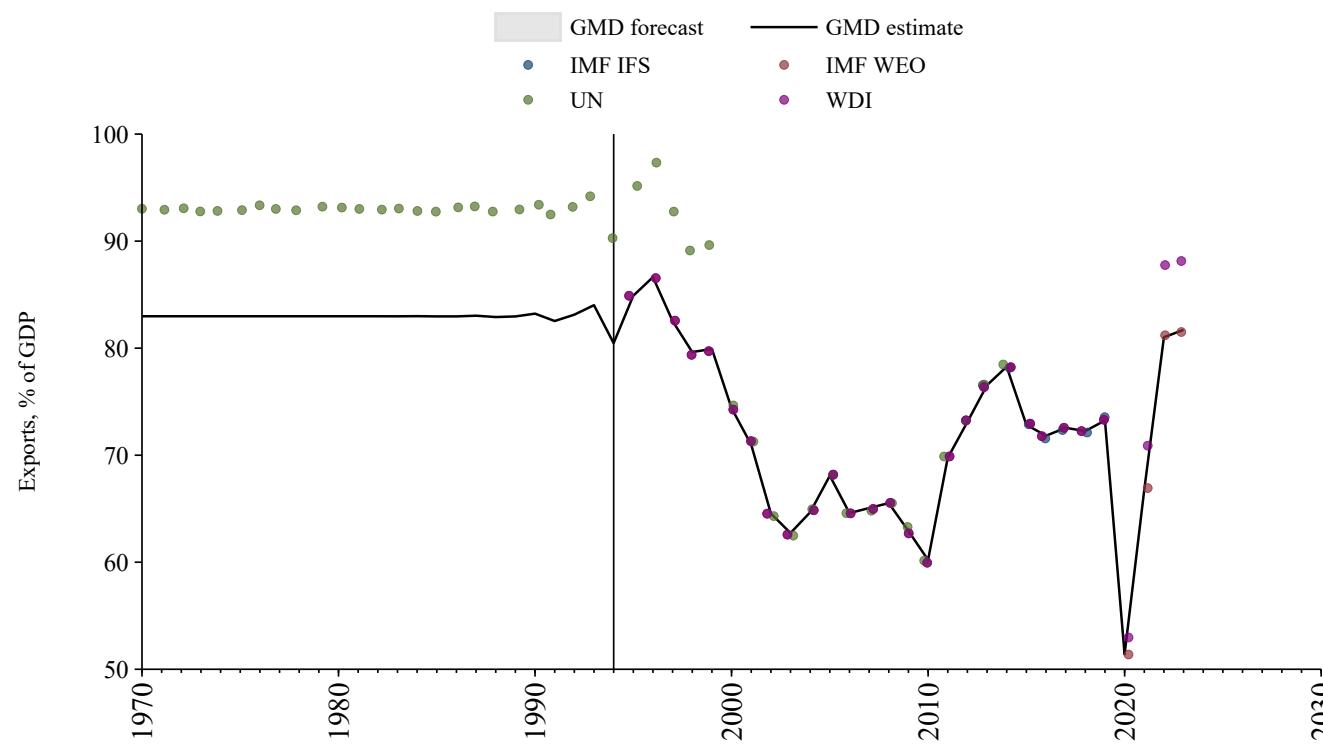
Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 157.6%).
WEO (2024)	2014 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



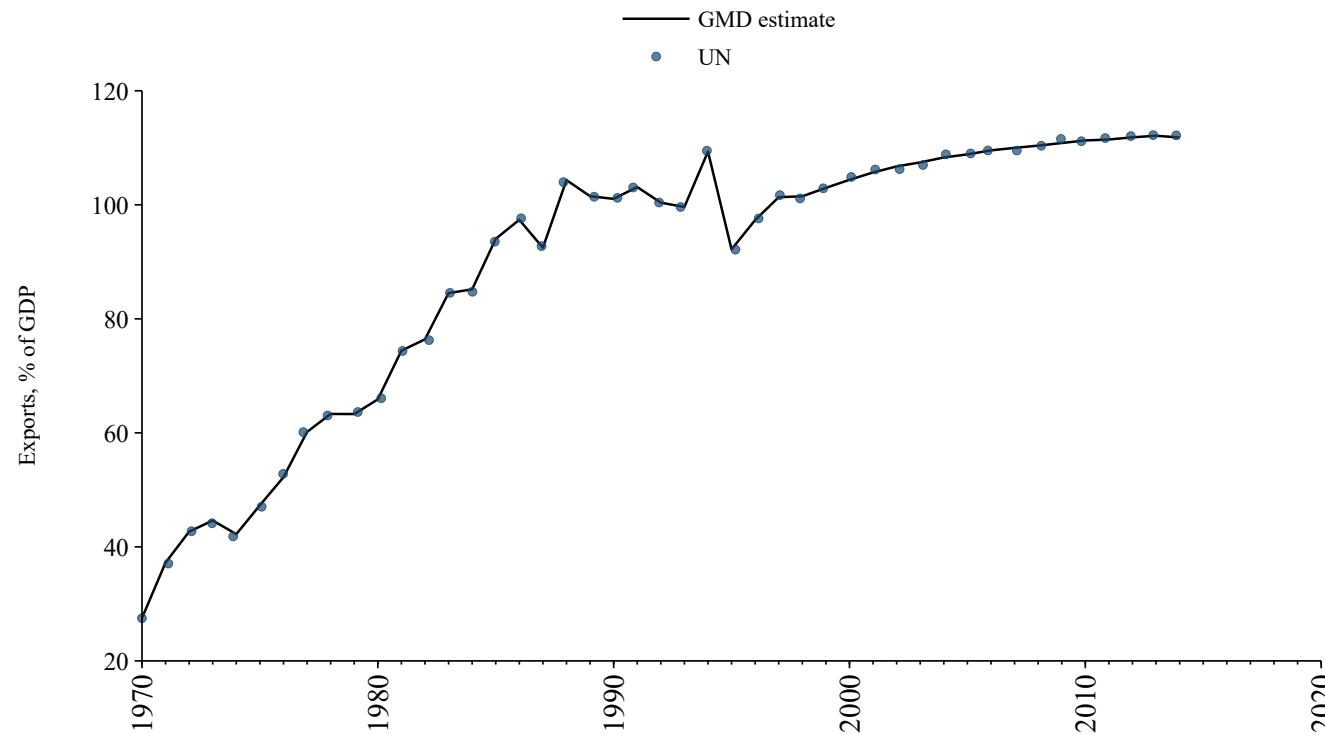
Aruba

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 89.2%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



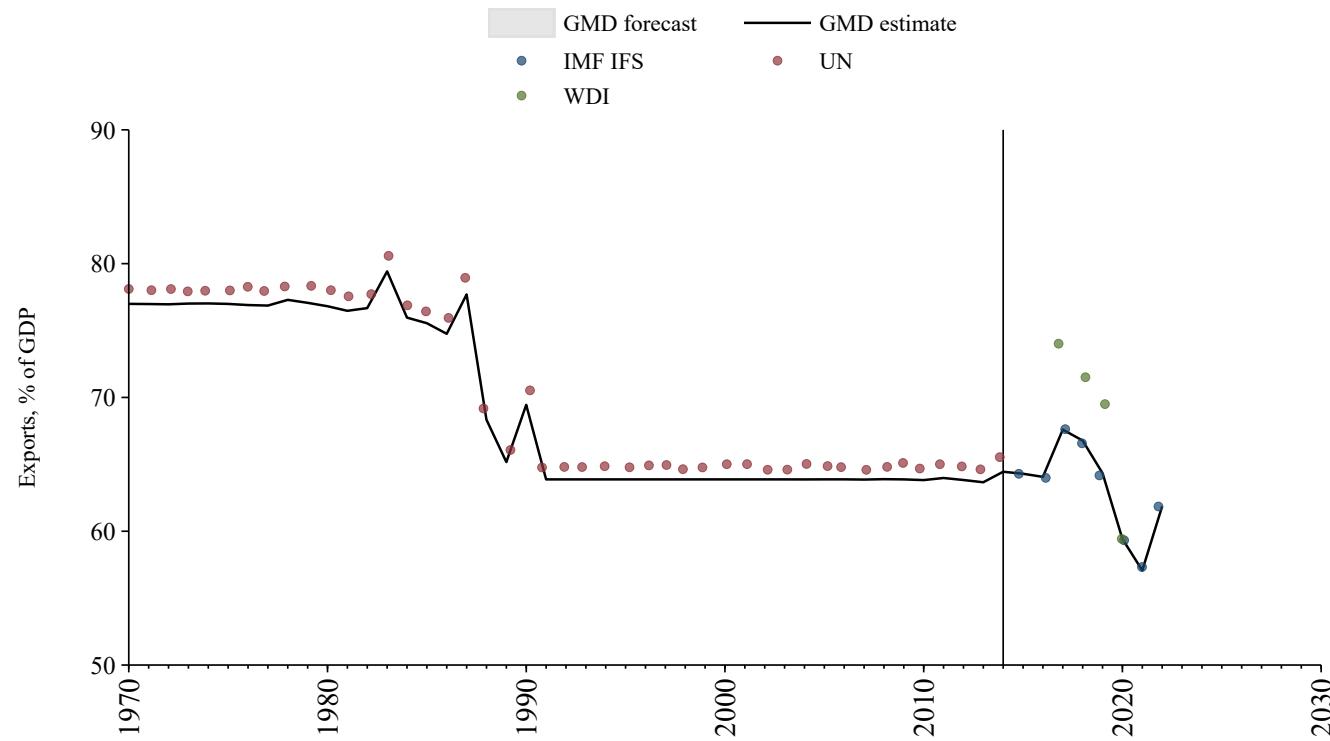
British Virgin Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



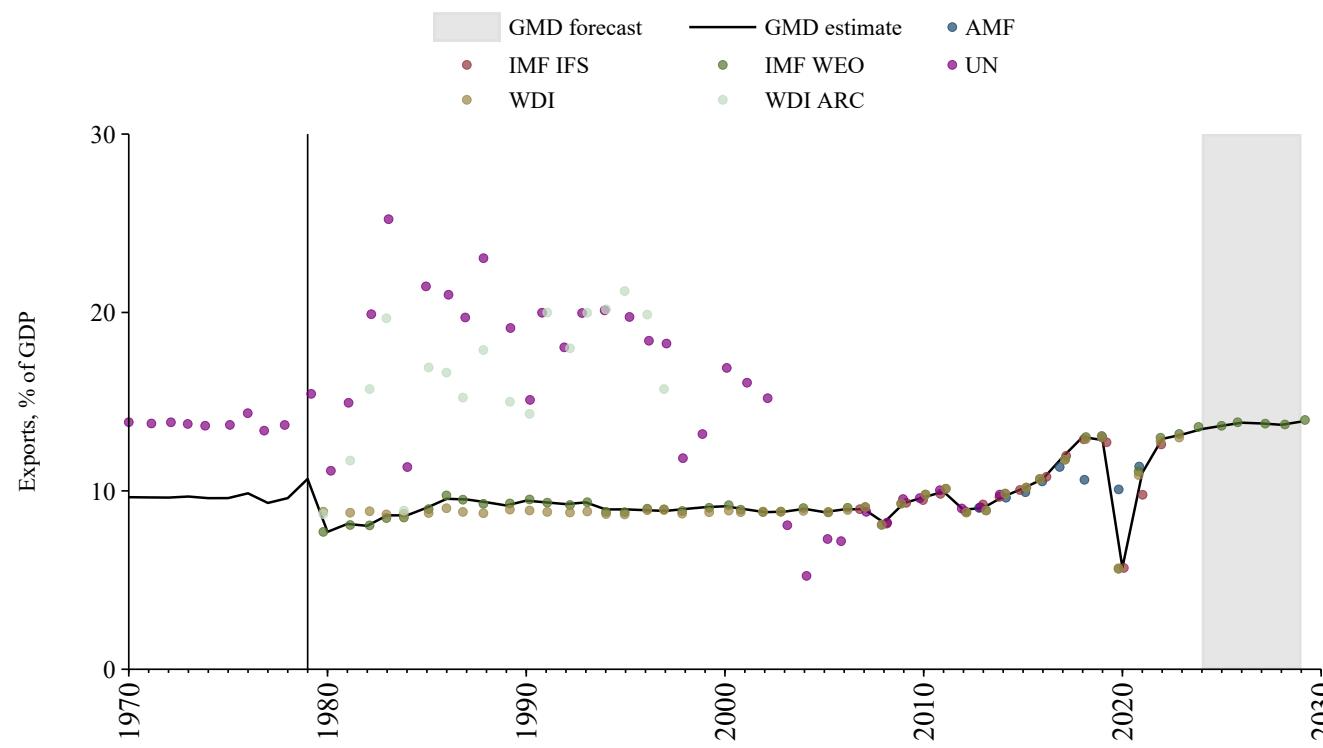
Cayman Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 98.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2015 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



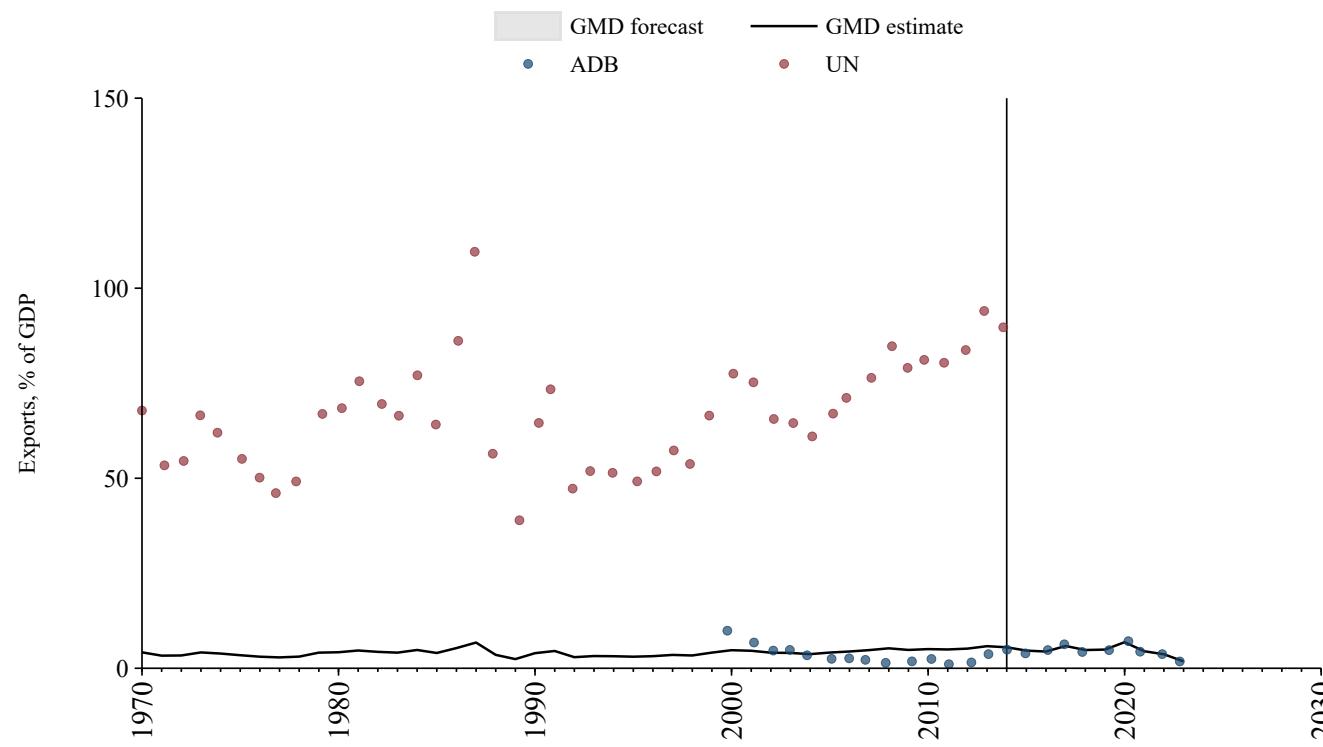
Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 69.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



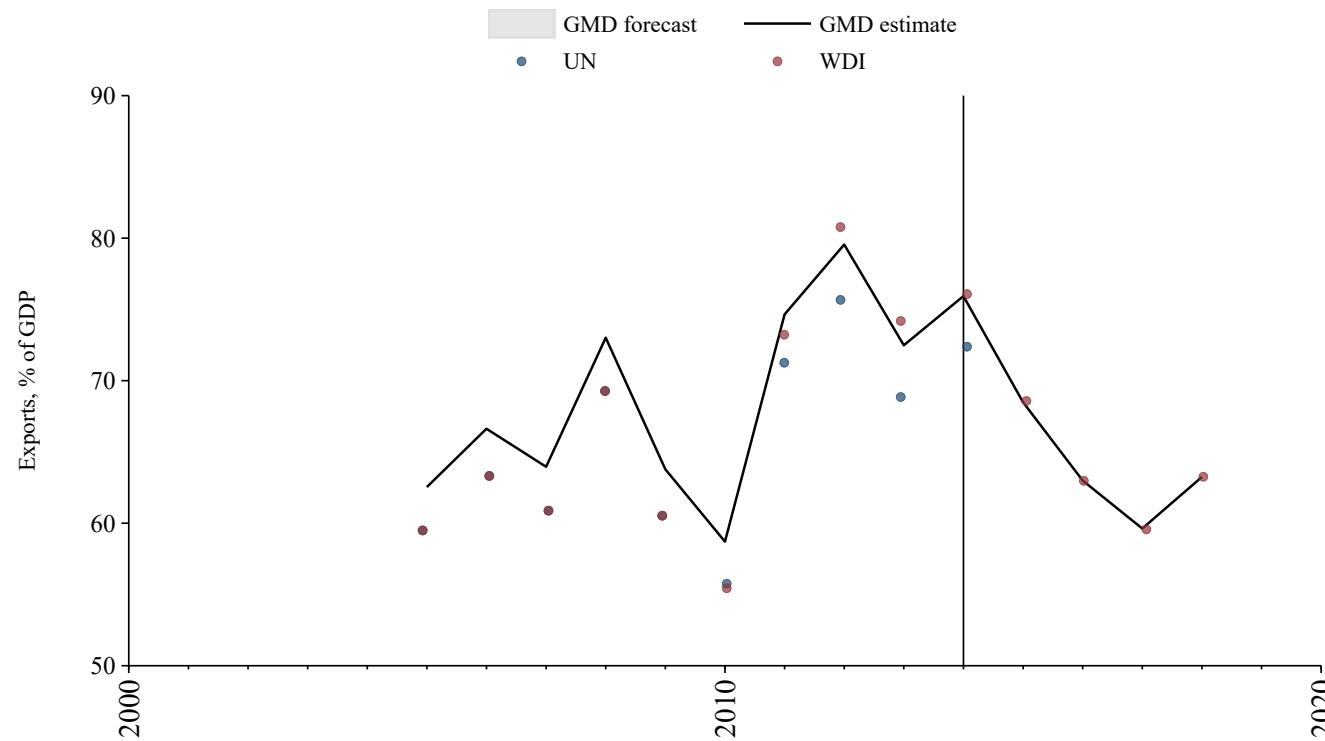
Cook Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 6.2%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2015 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



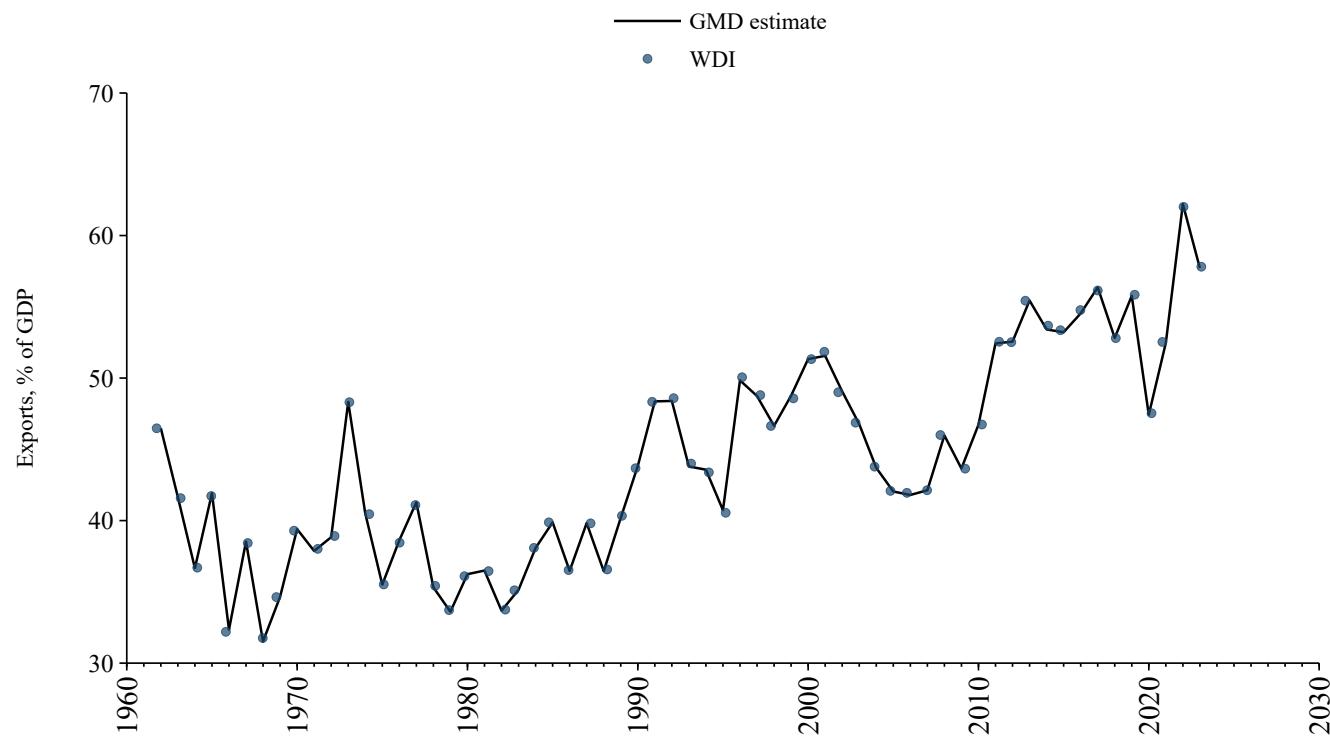
Curaçao

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	2005 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 105.1%).
World Bank (2024)	2015 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019



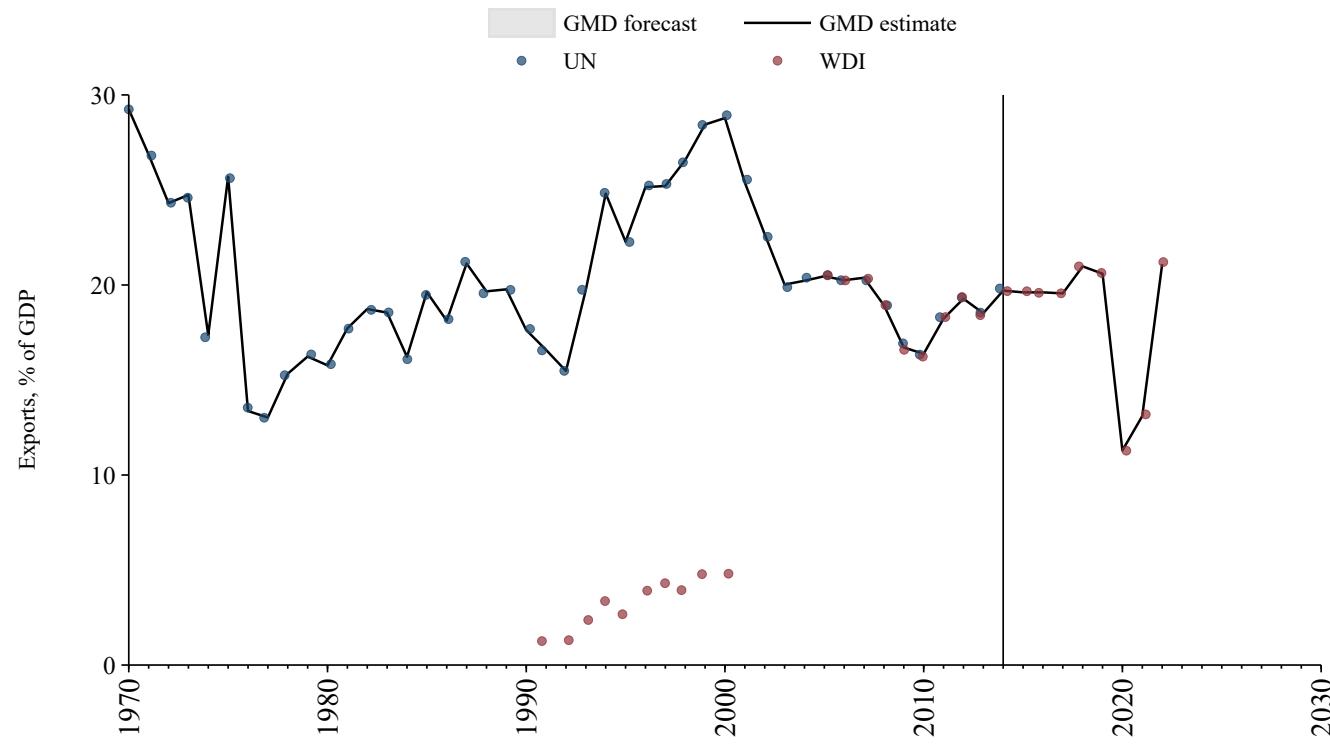
Faroe Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1962 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



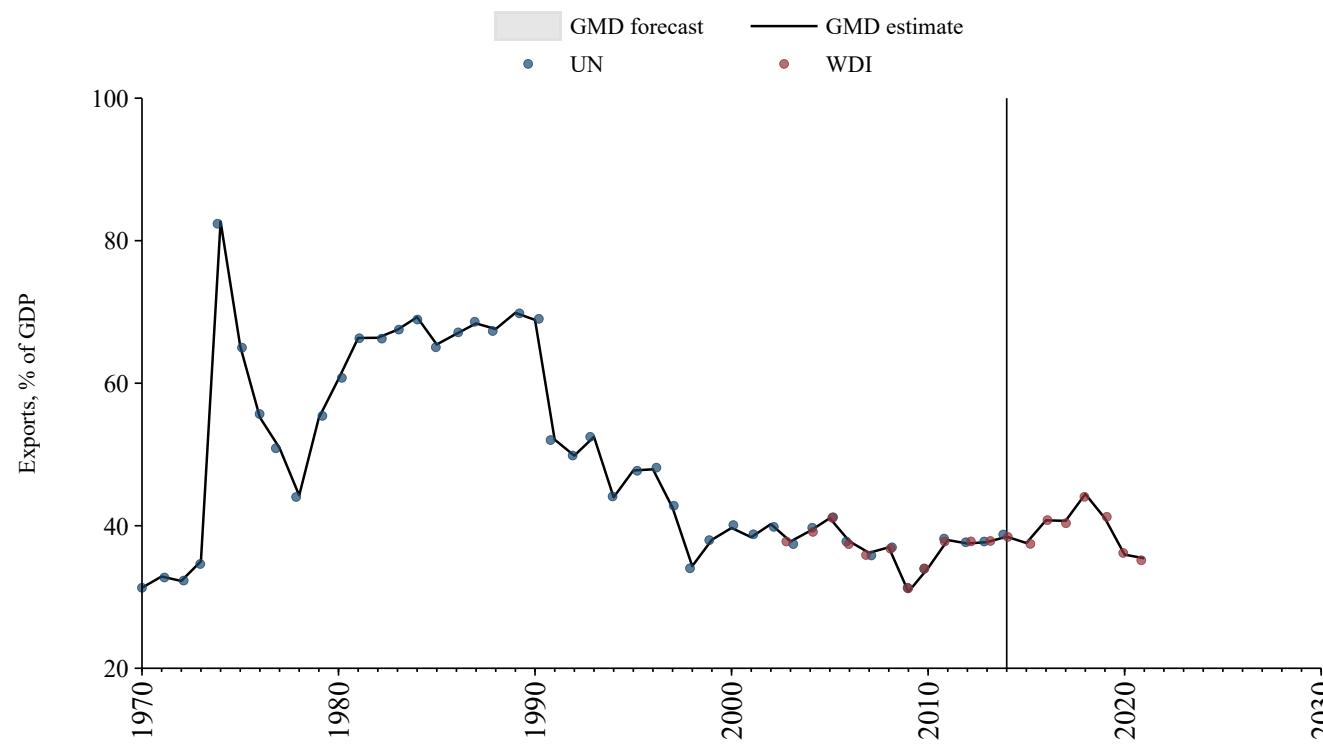
French Polynesia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015
World Bank (2024)	2015 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



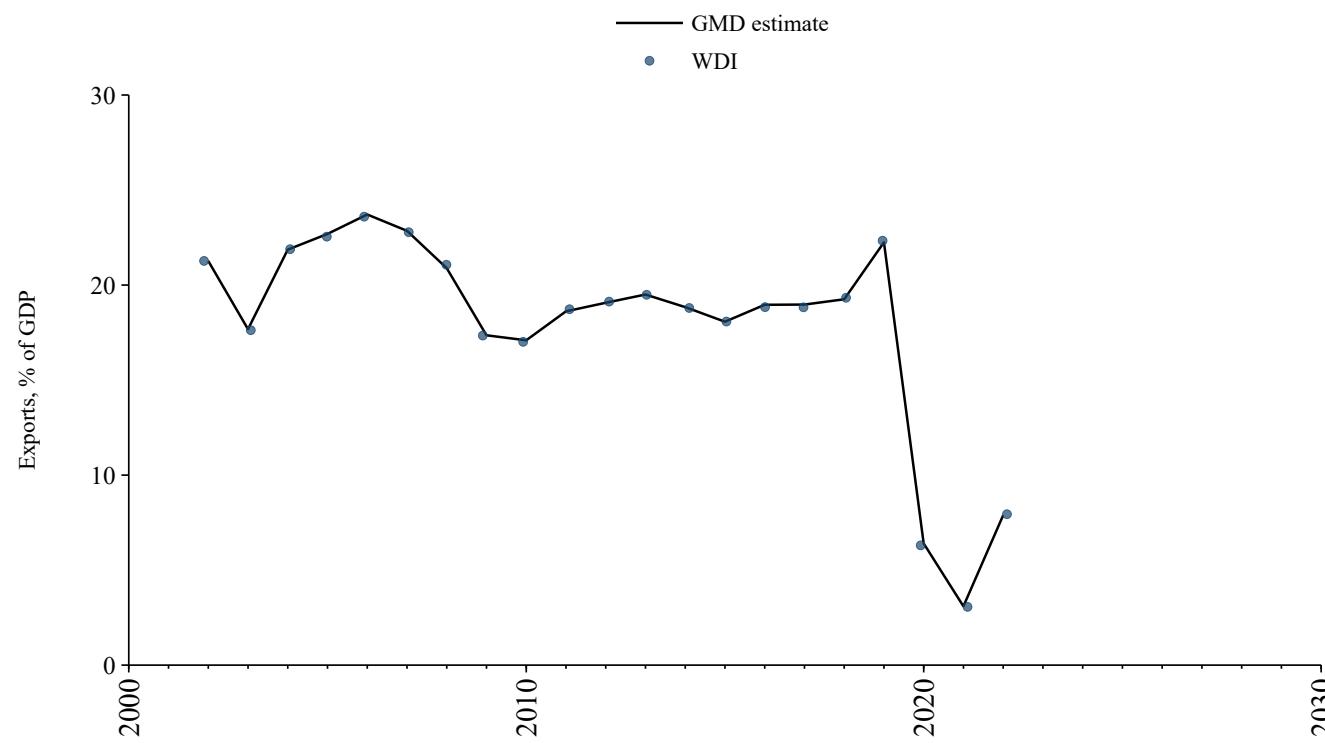
Greenland

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015
World Bank (2024)	2015 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



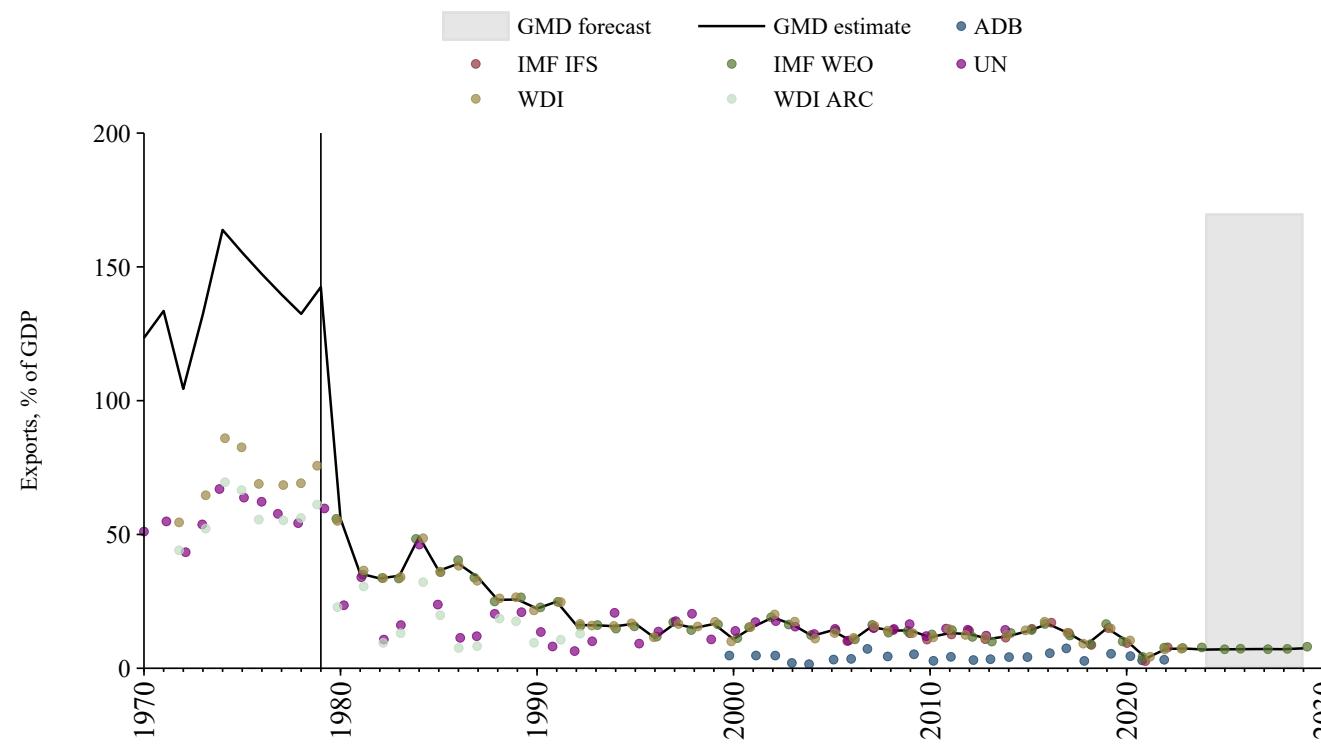
Guam

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



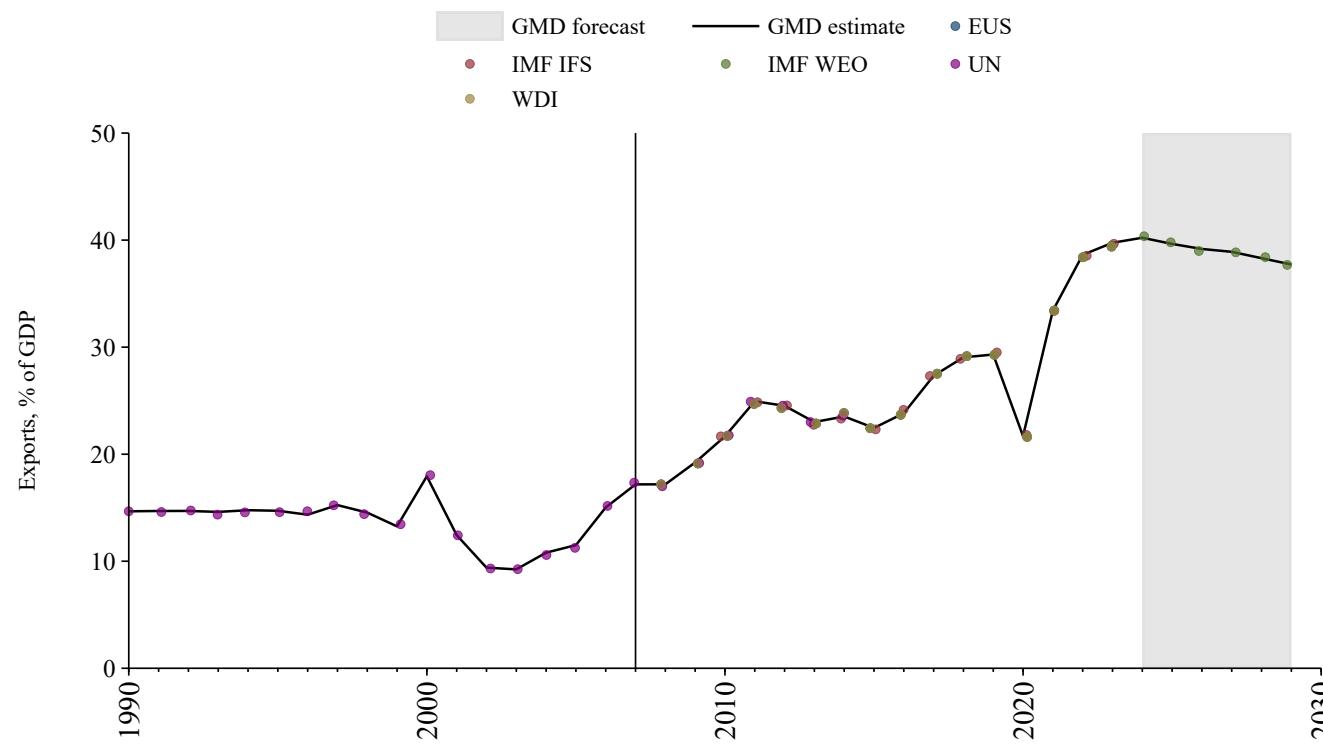
Kiribati

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 241.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



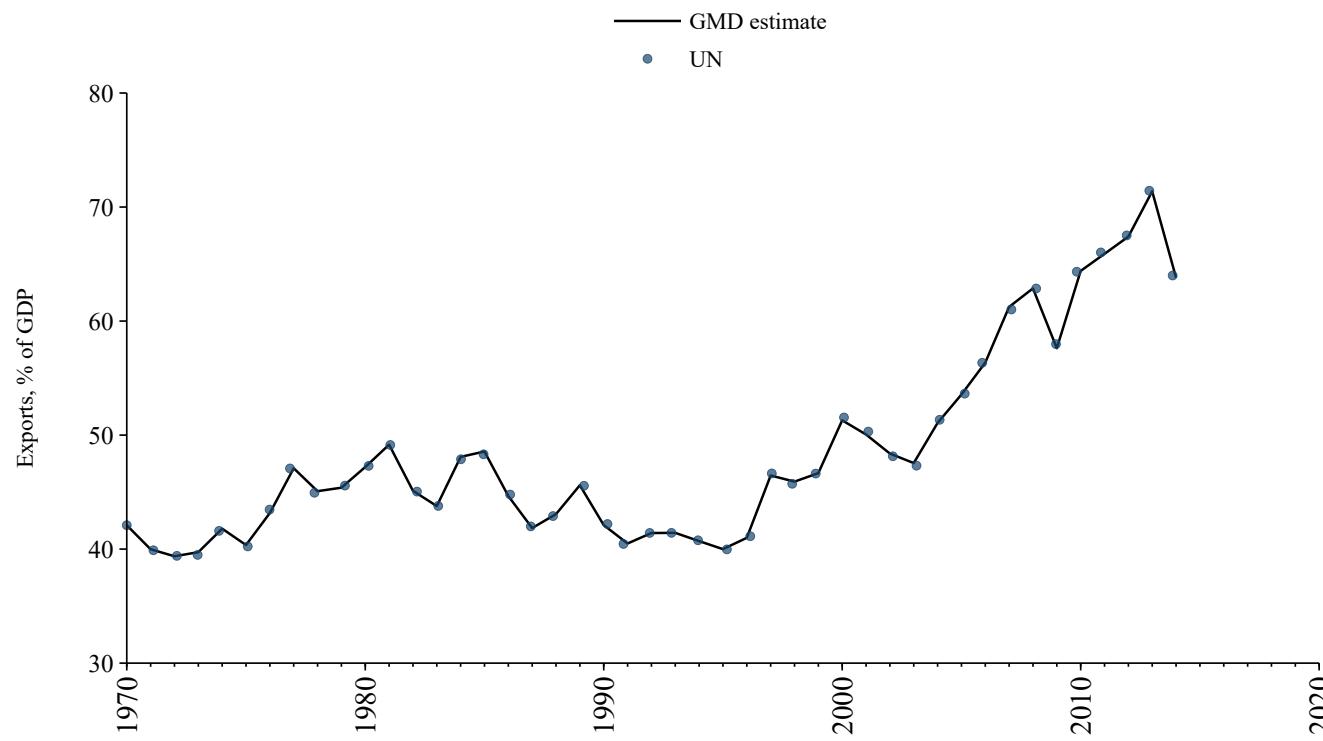
Kosovo

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008
WEO (2024)	2008 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



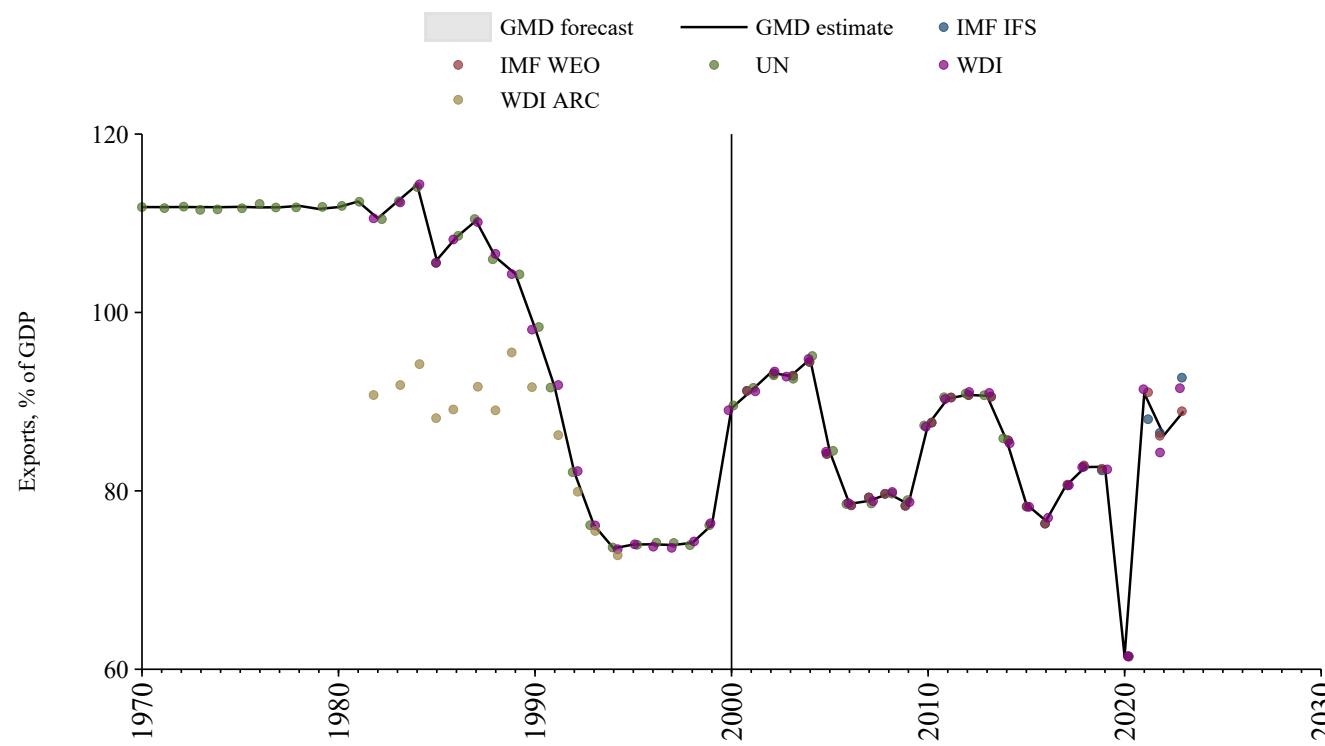
Liechtenstein

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



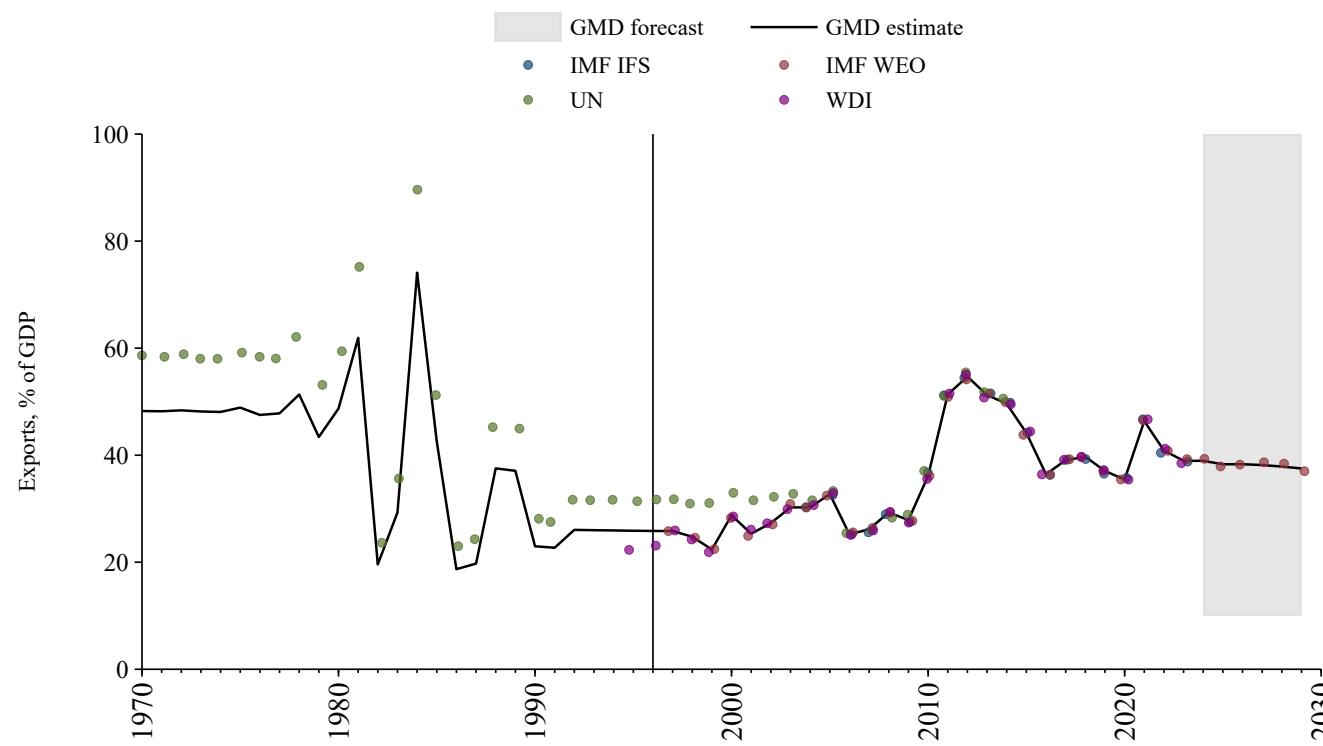
Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



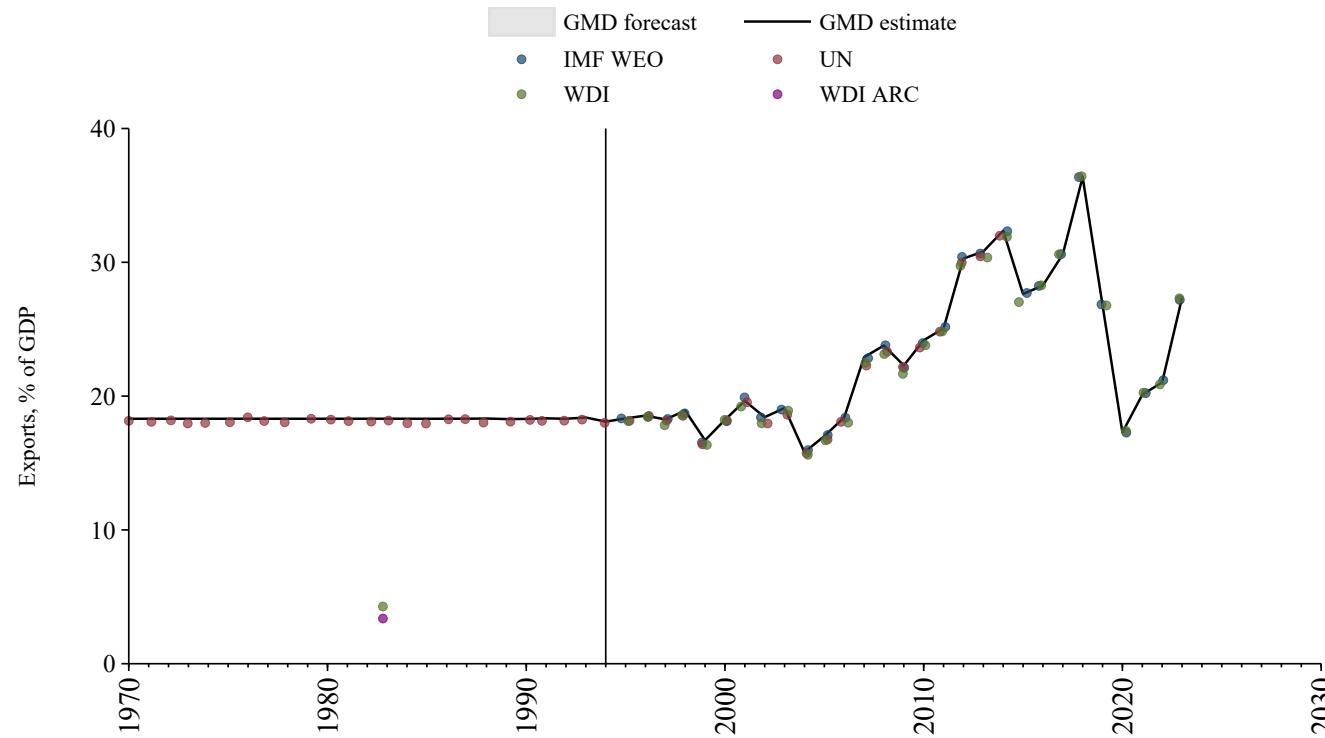
Marshall Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 82.3%).
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



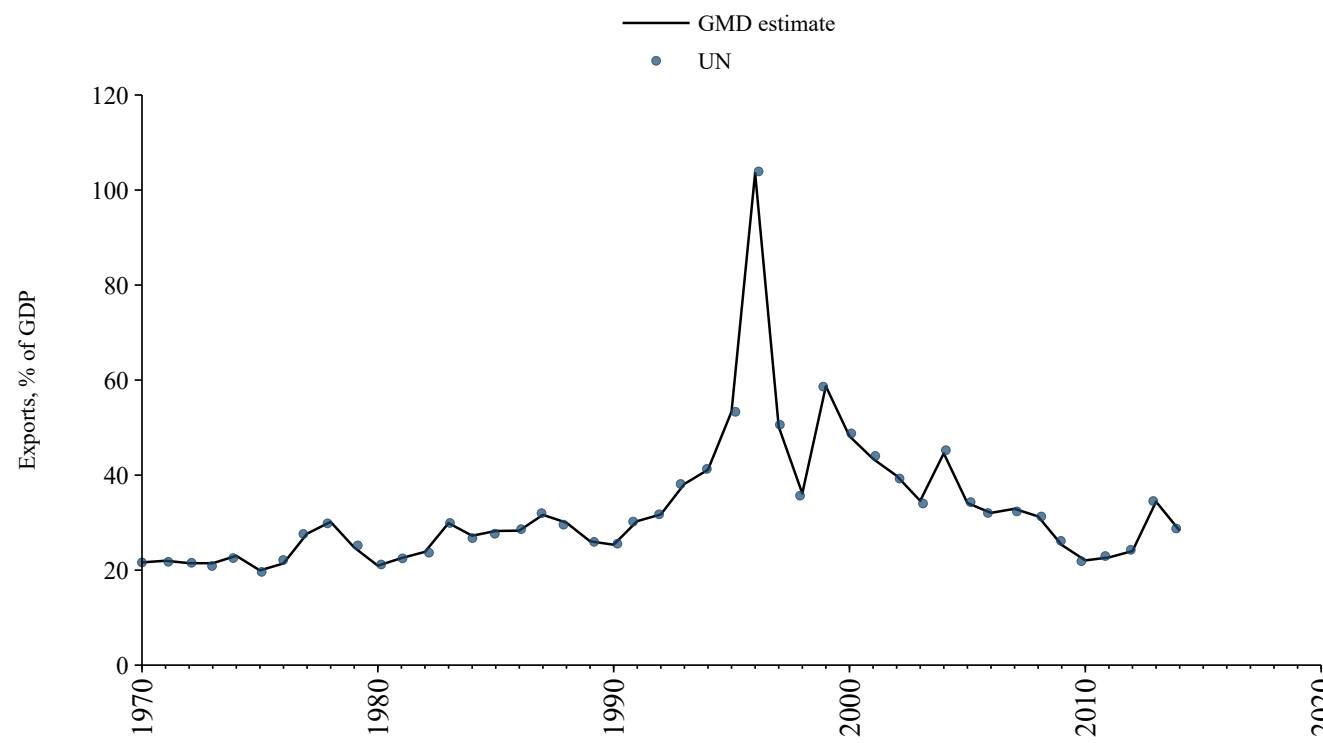
Micronesia (Federated States of)

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.8%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



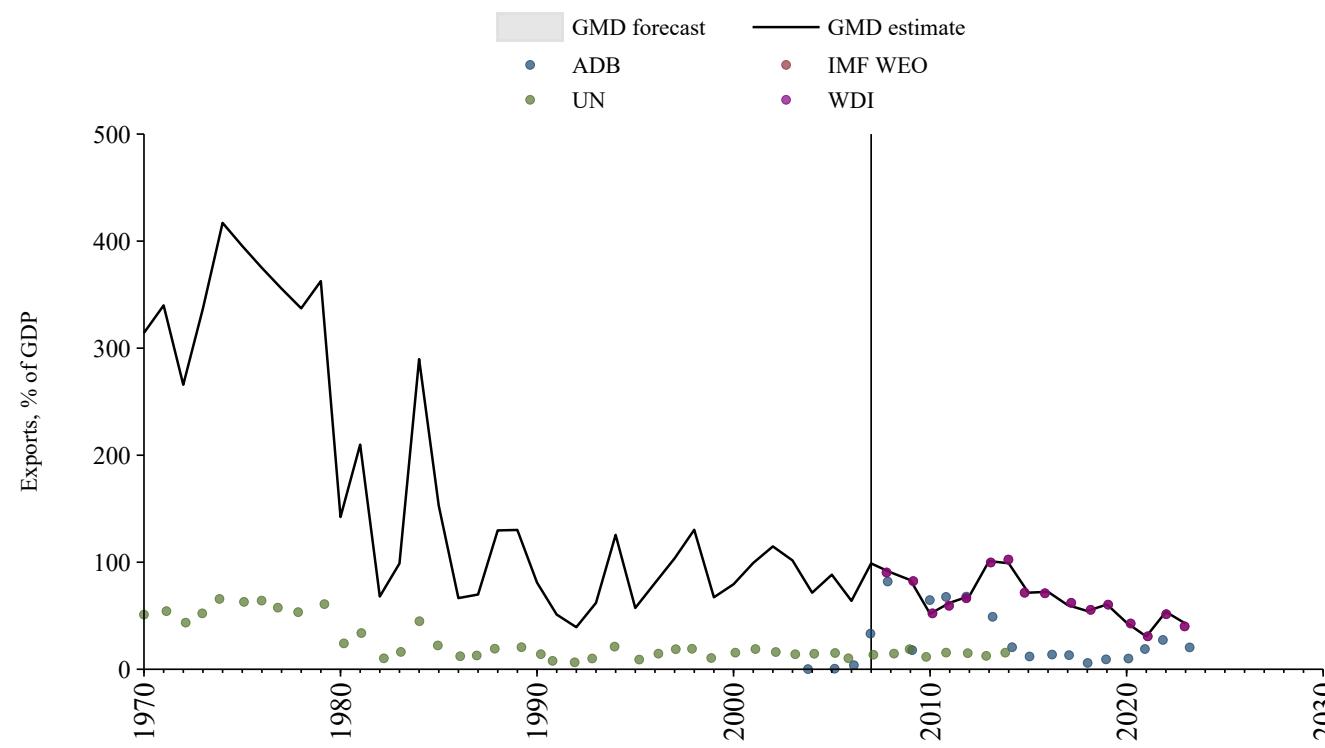
Montserrat

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



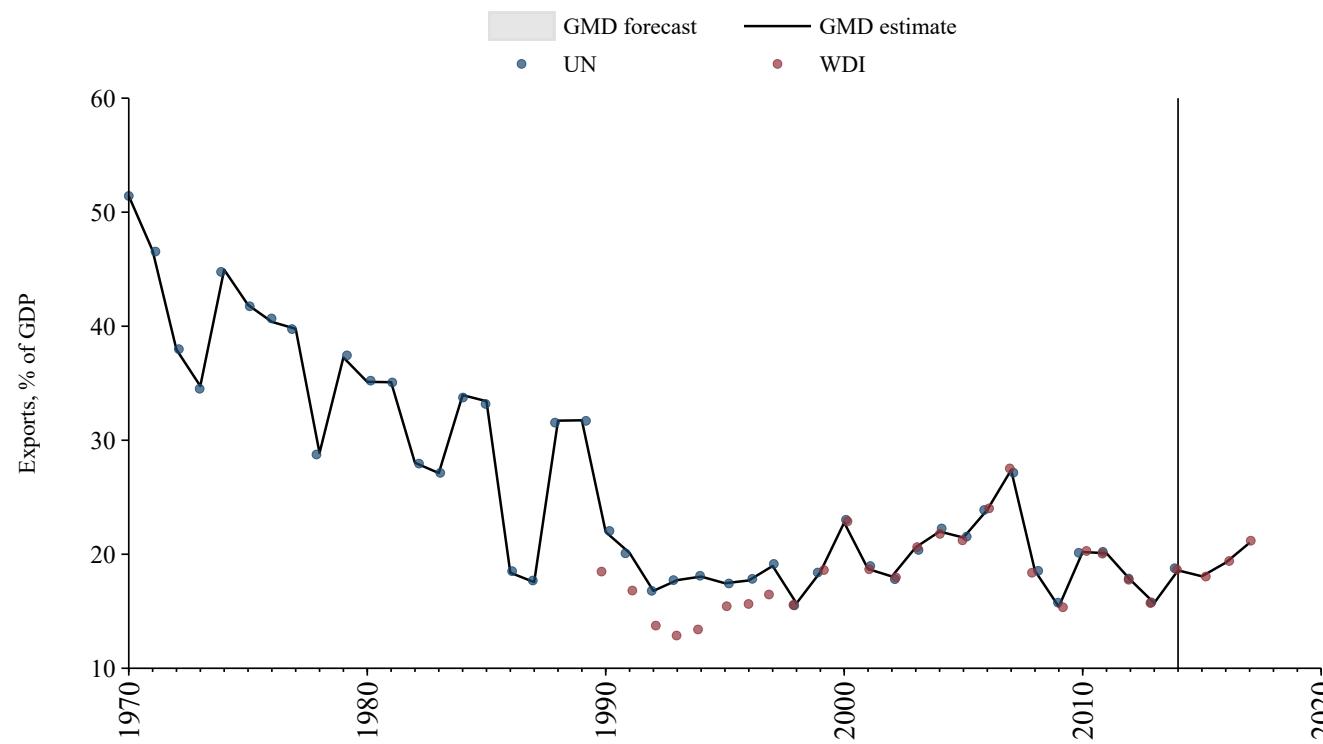
Nauru

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 615.1%).
WEO (2024)	2008 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



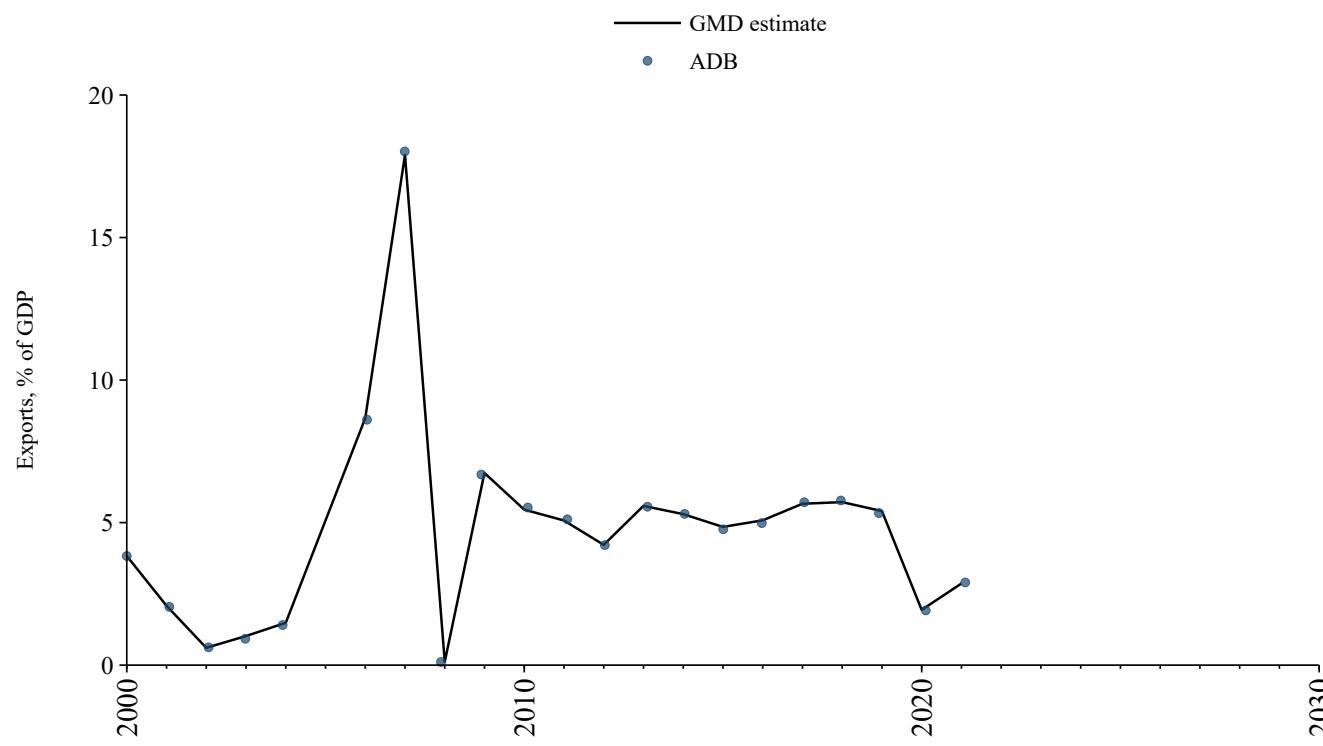
New Caledonia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015
World Bank (2024)	2015 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



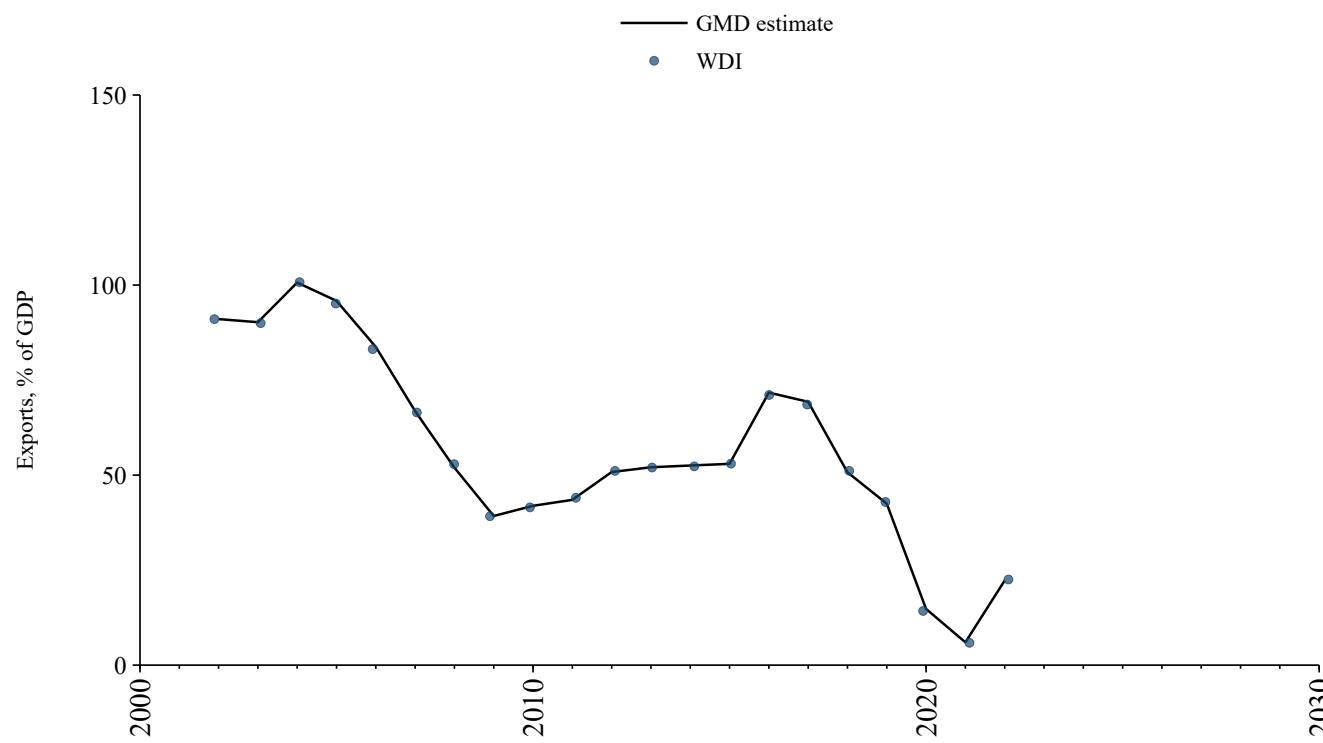
Niue

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



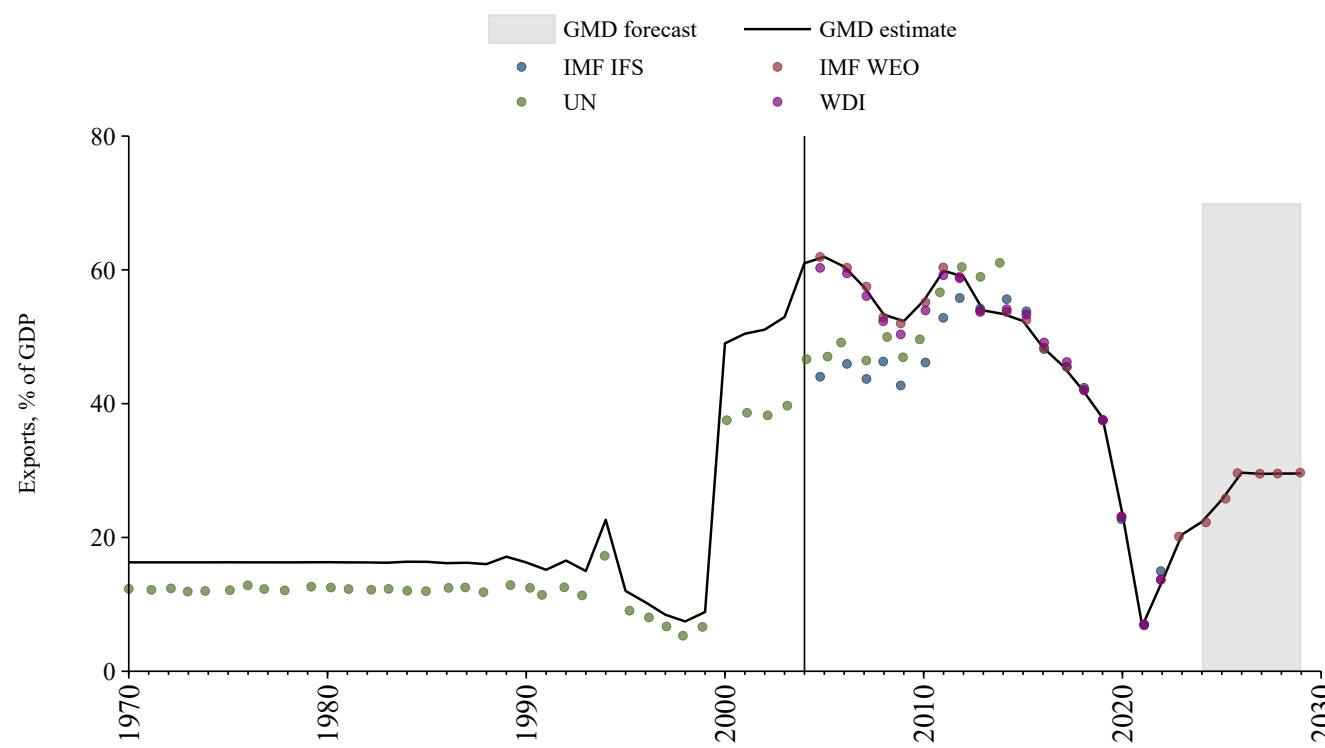
Northern Mariana Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



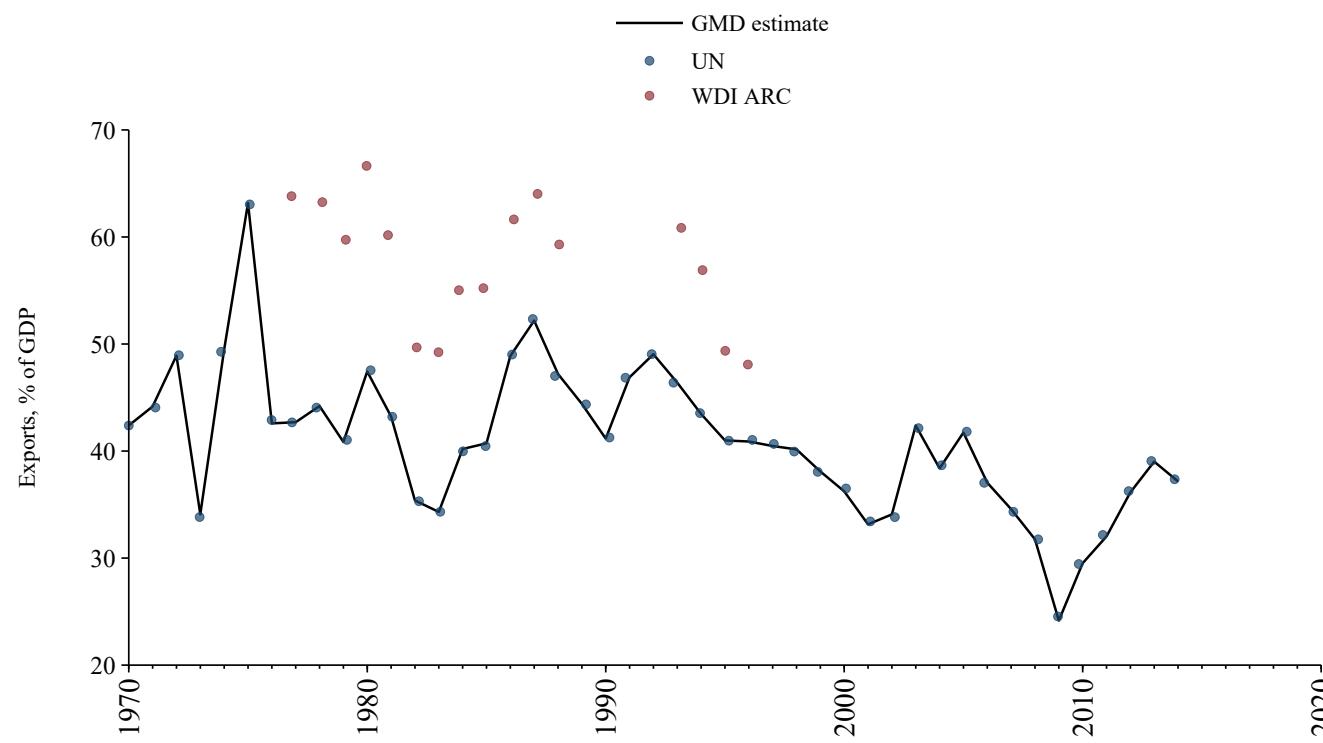
Palau

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 132.1%).
WEO (2024)	2005 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



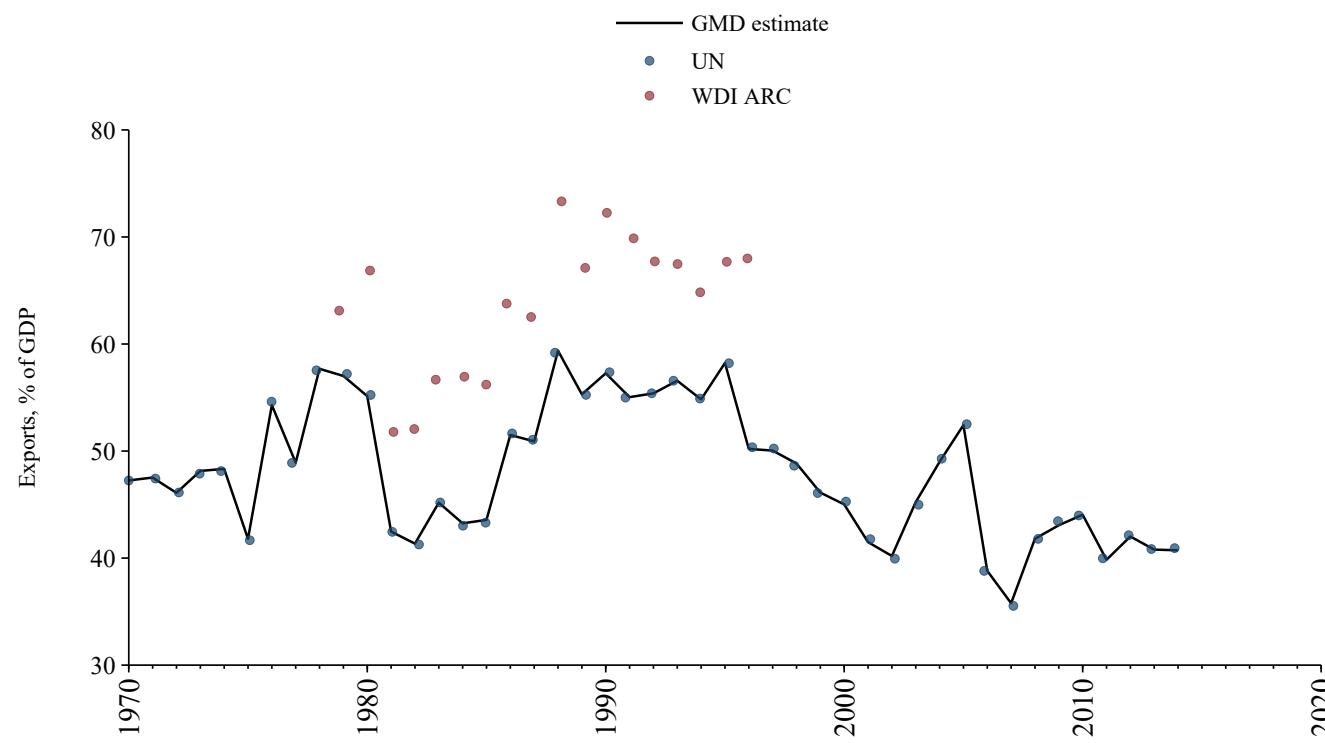
Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



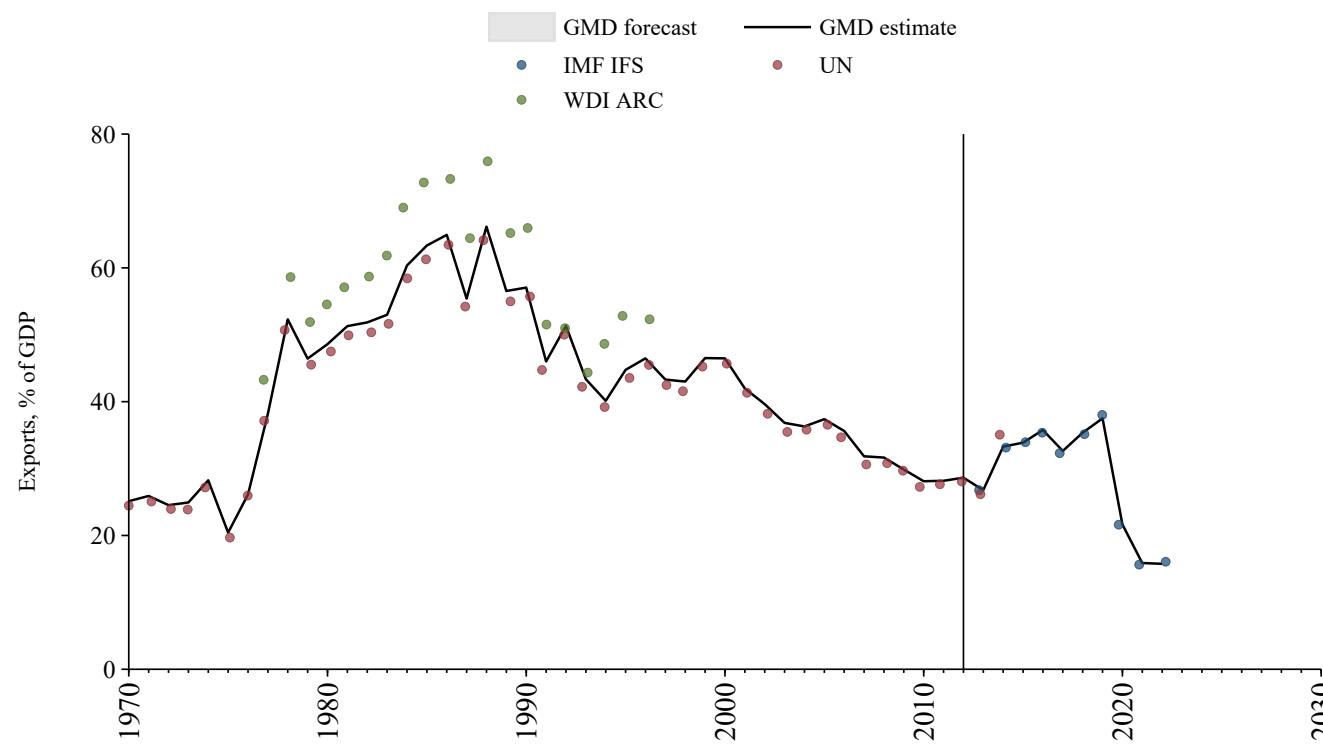
Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



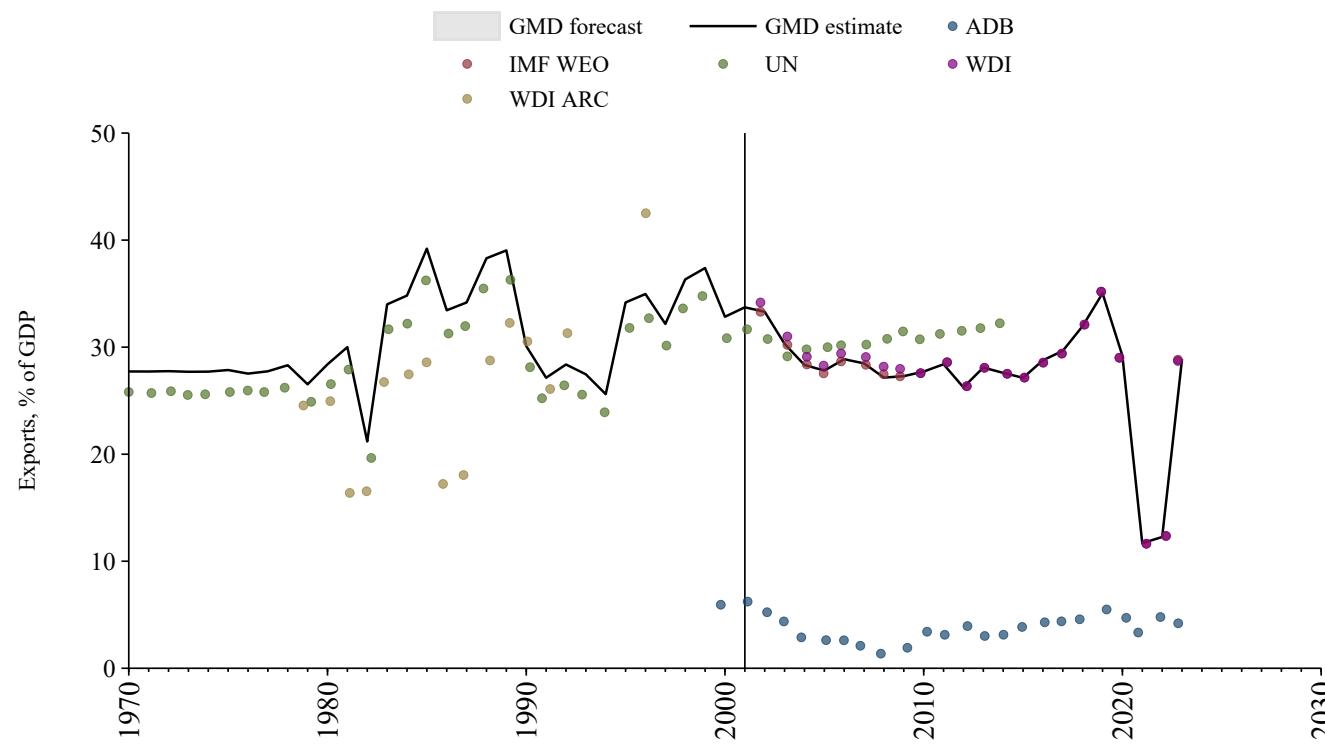
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 102.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



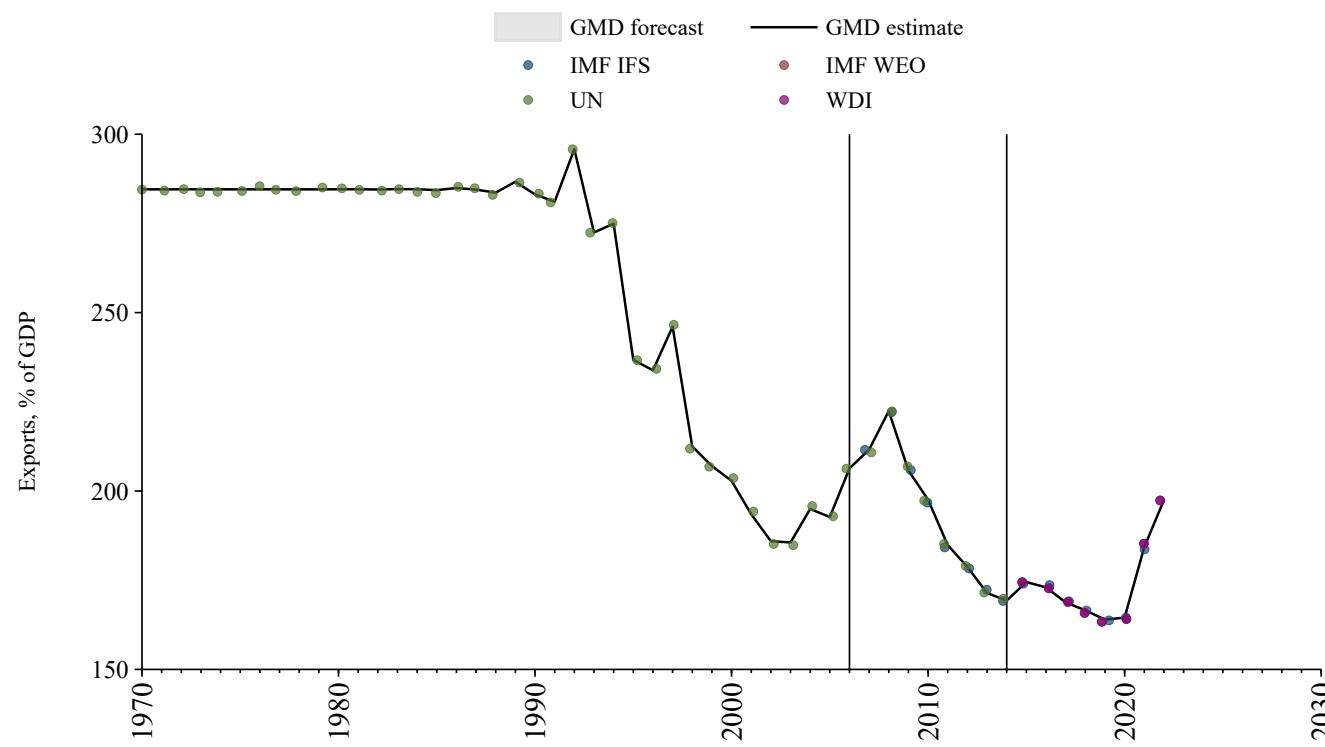
Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 107.4%).
WEO (2024)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



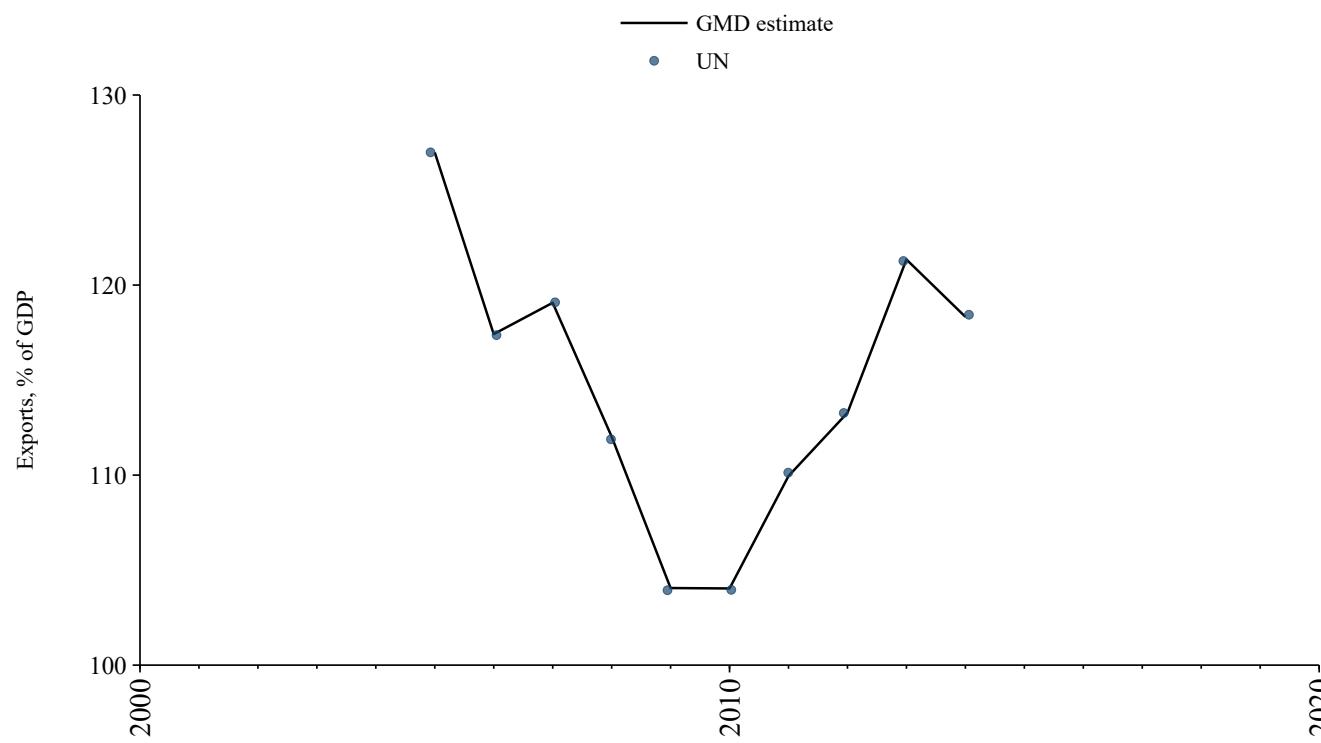
San Marino

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2007 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015
WEO (2024)	2015 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



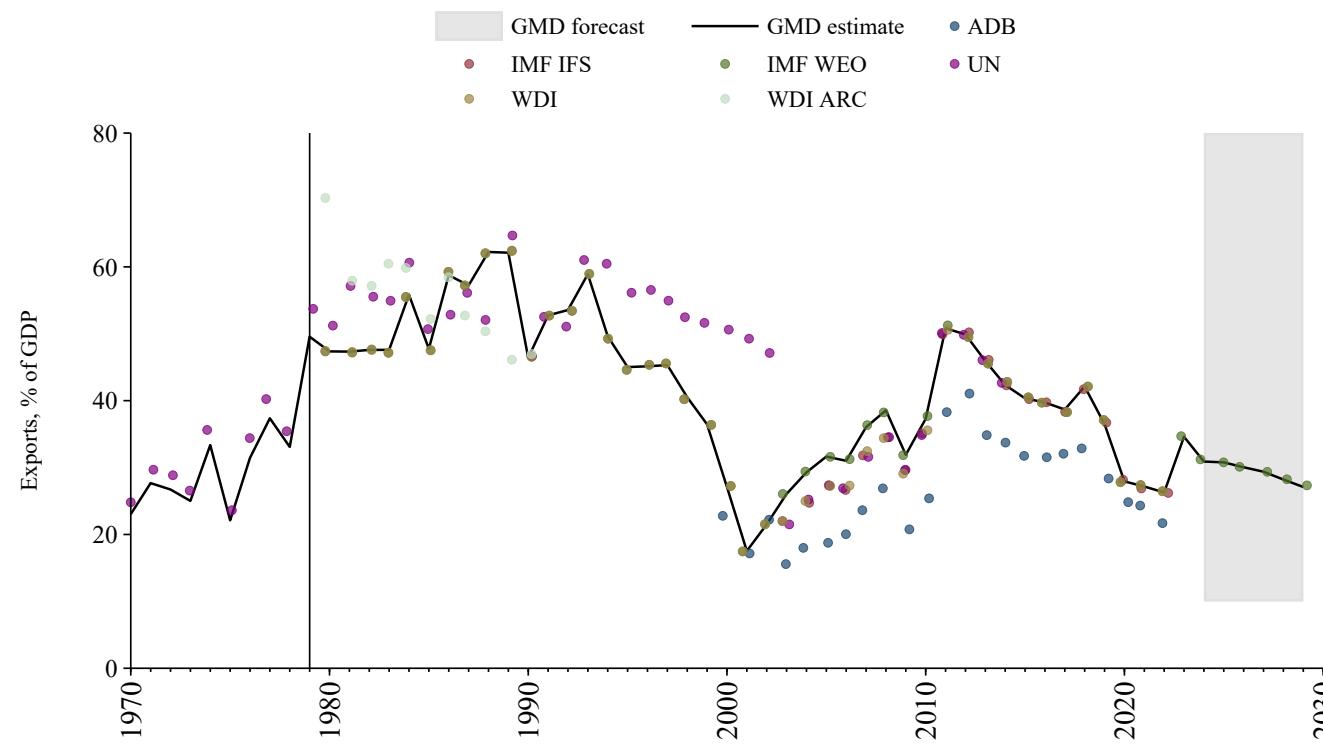
Sint Maarten

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	2005 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



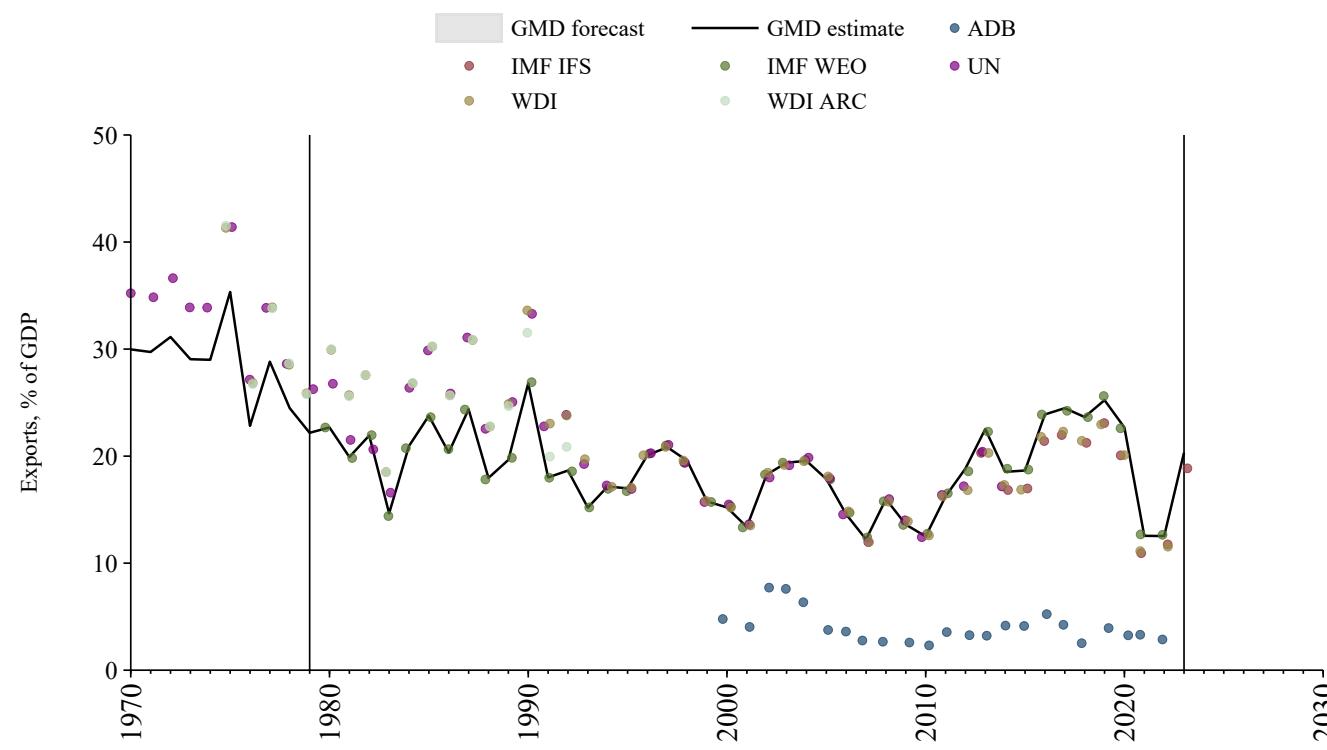
Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 92.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



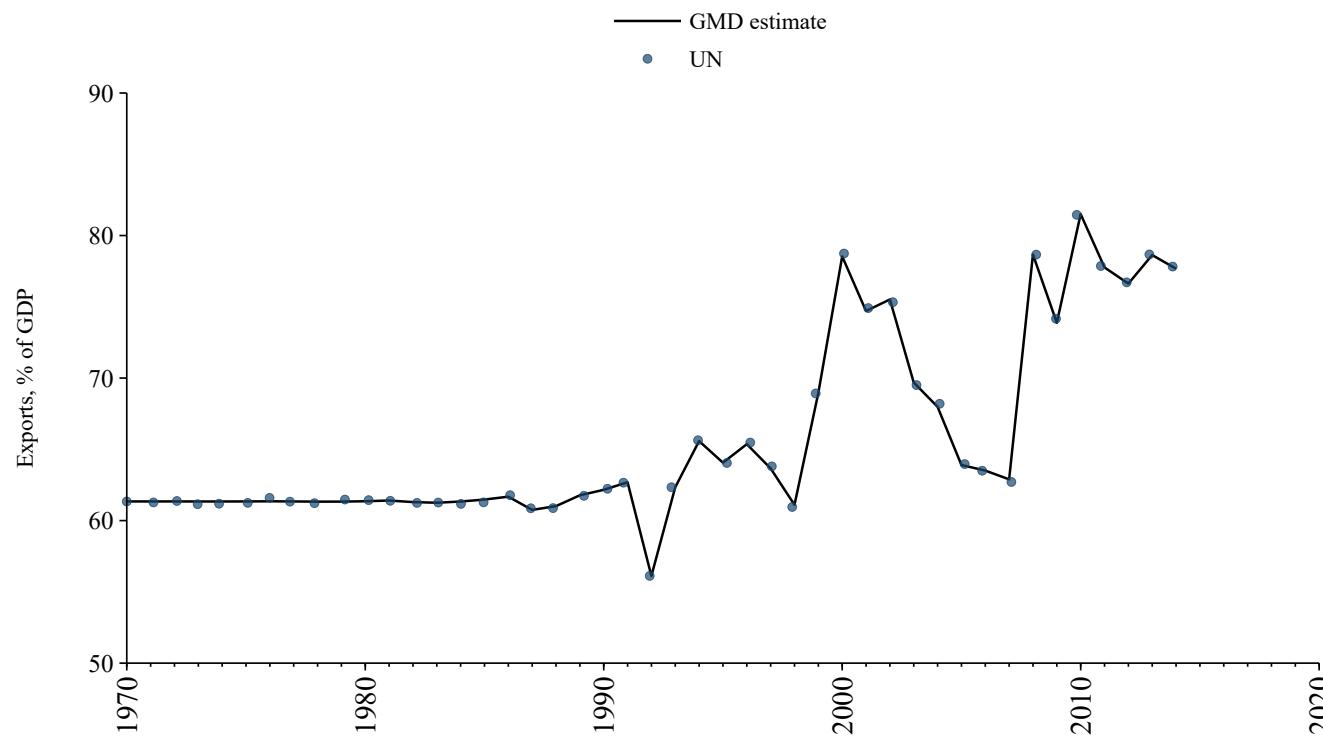
Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 85.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 108.4%).



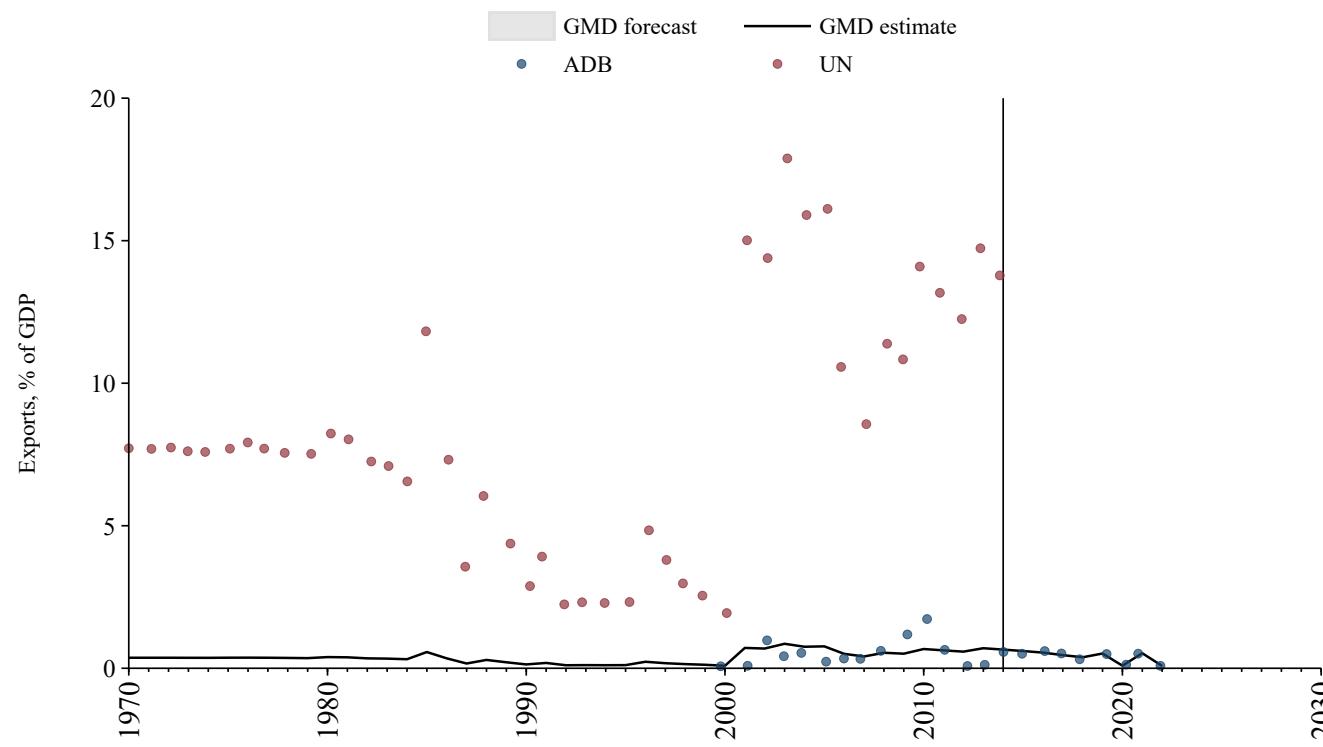
Turks and Caicos Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



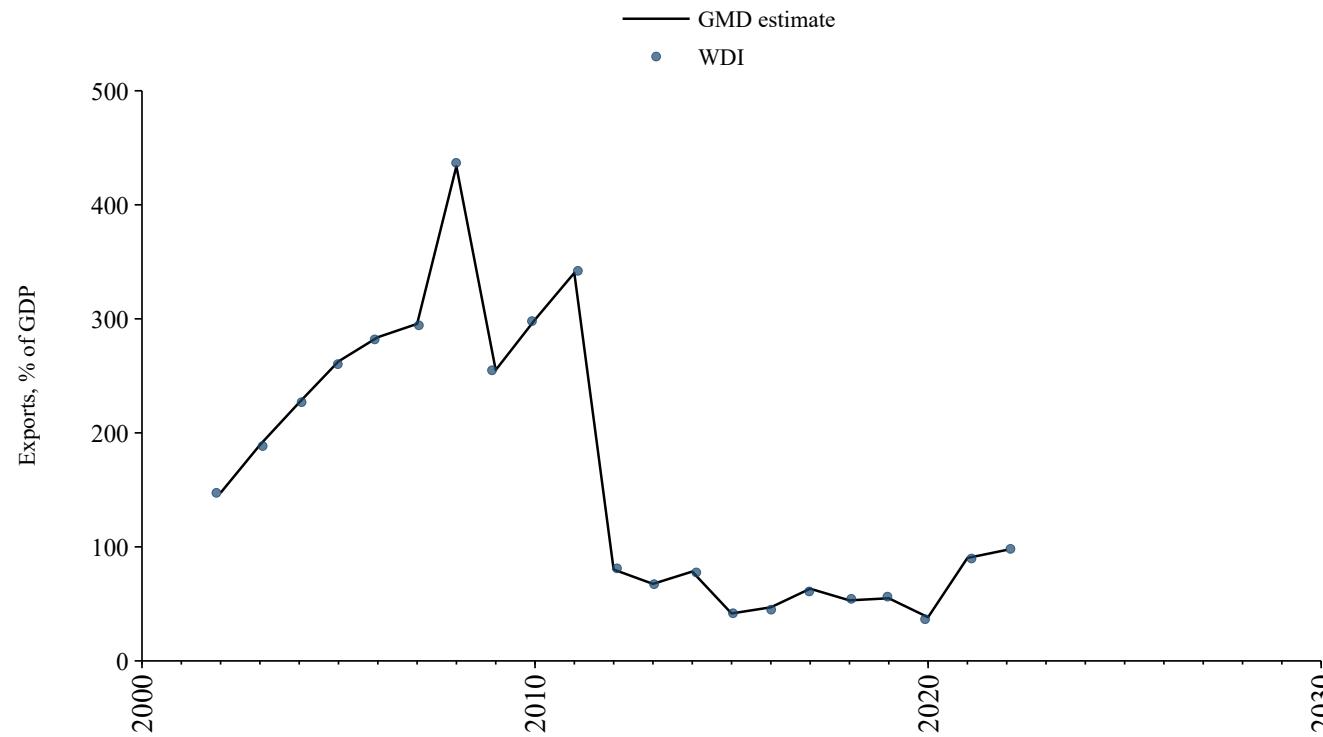
Tuvalu

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 4.8%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2015 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



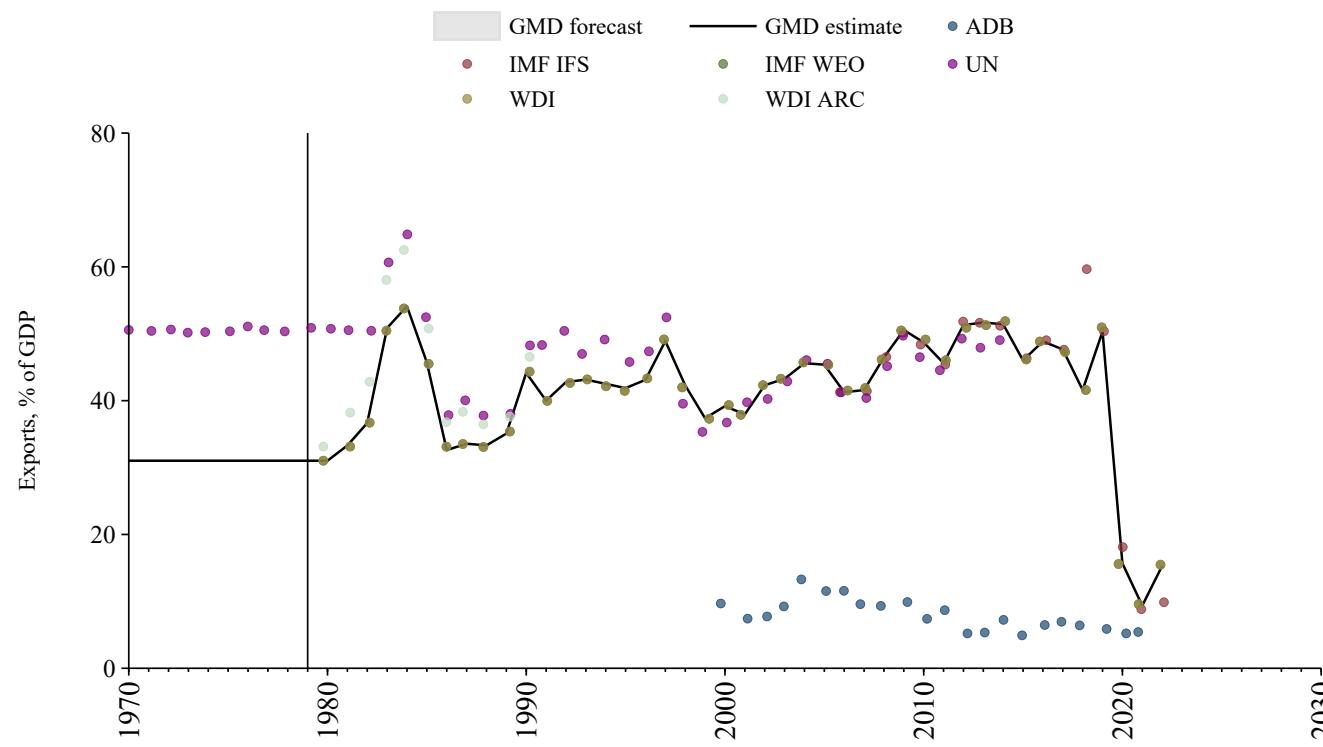
US Virgin Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 61.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



References

References

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