

Country Data and Graphs for Peru

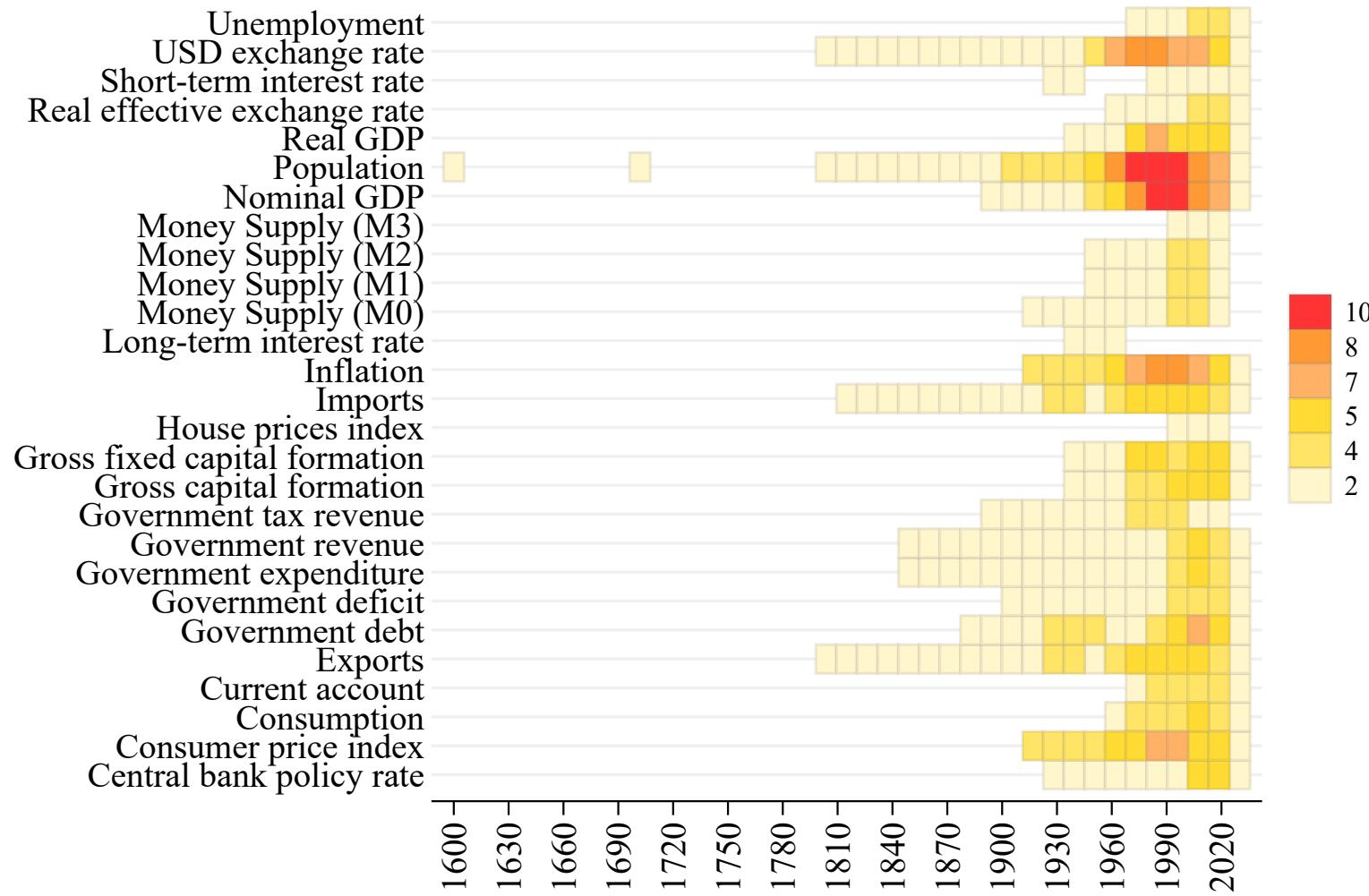
January 28, 2025

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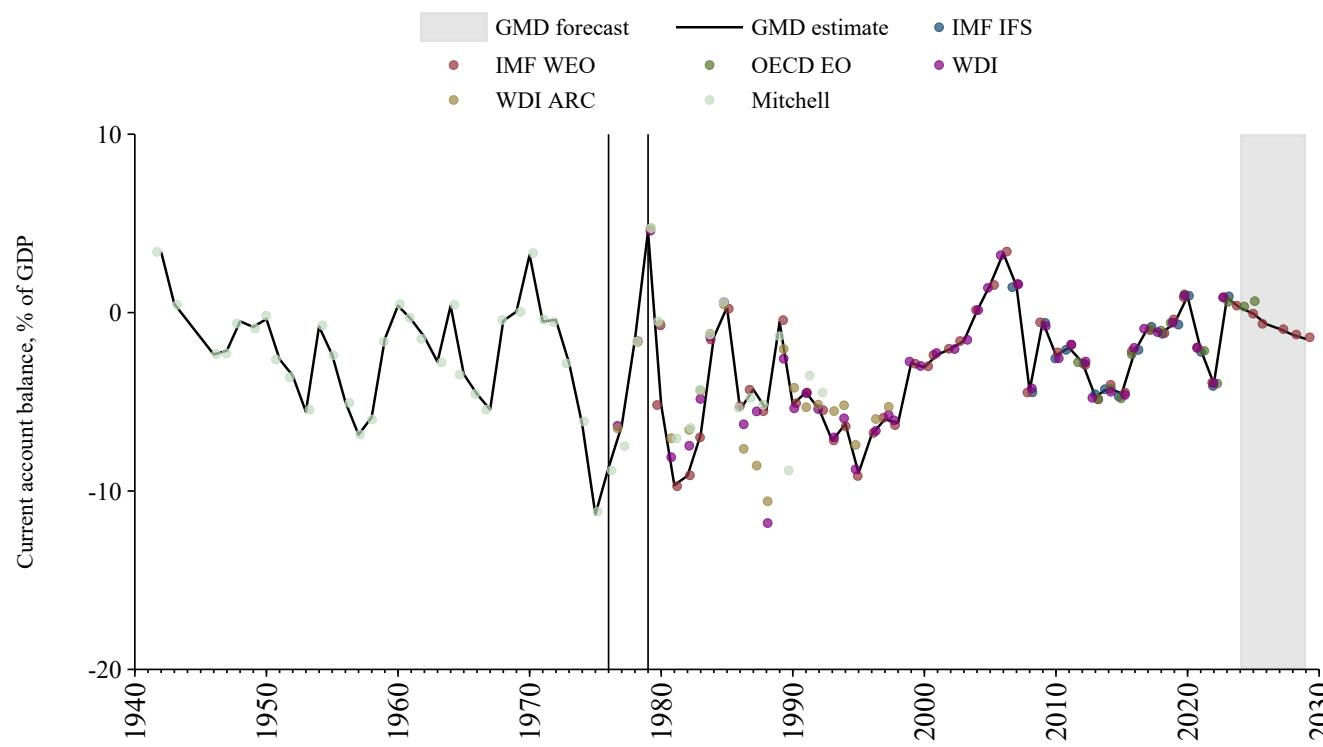
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Data availability heatmap



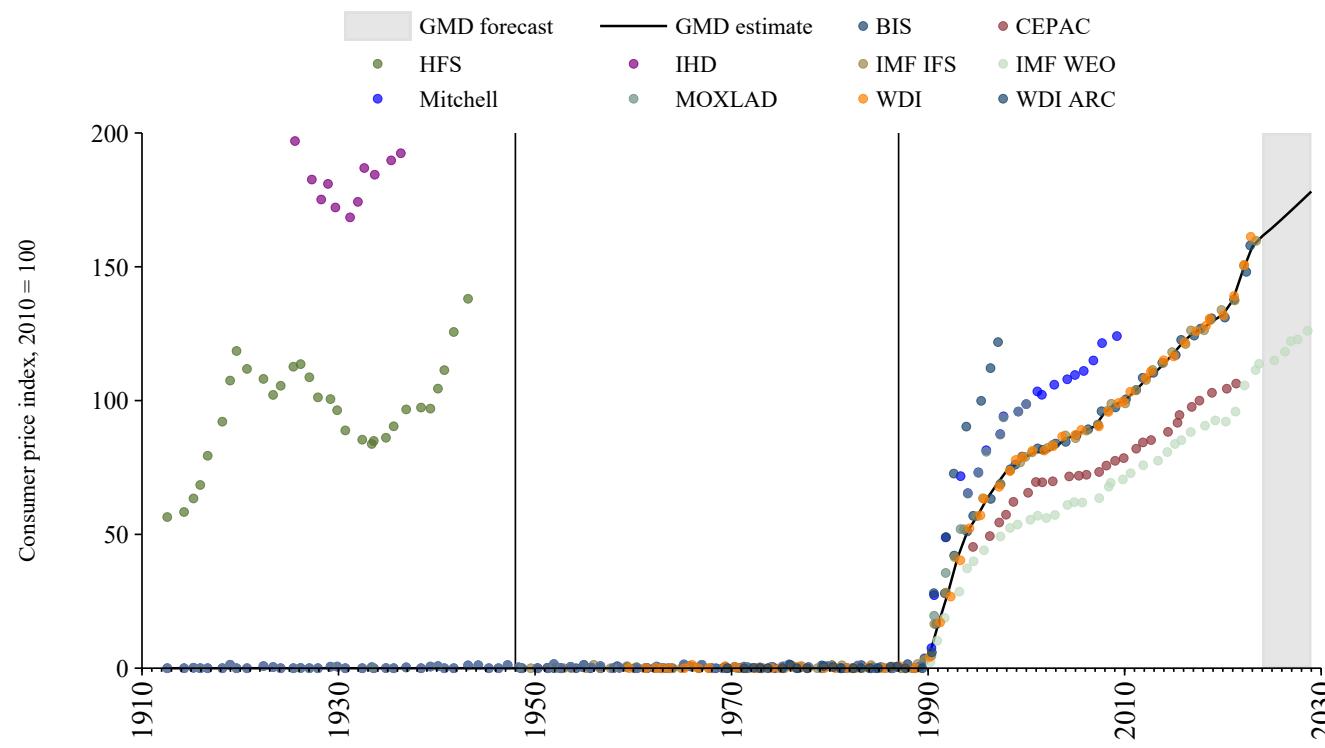
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1942 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977.
World Bank (2024)	1977 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



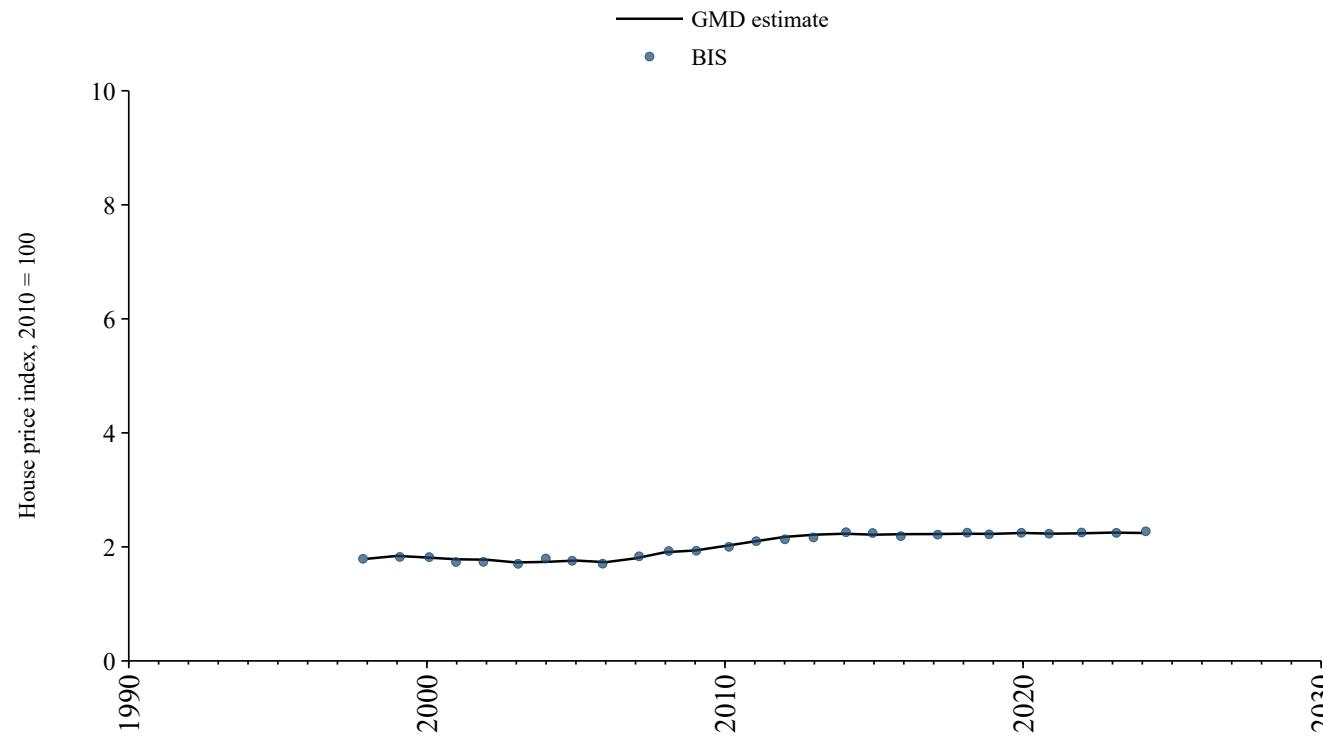
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1913 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949: (ratio = 66.5%)..
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1949 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 84.4%)..
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



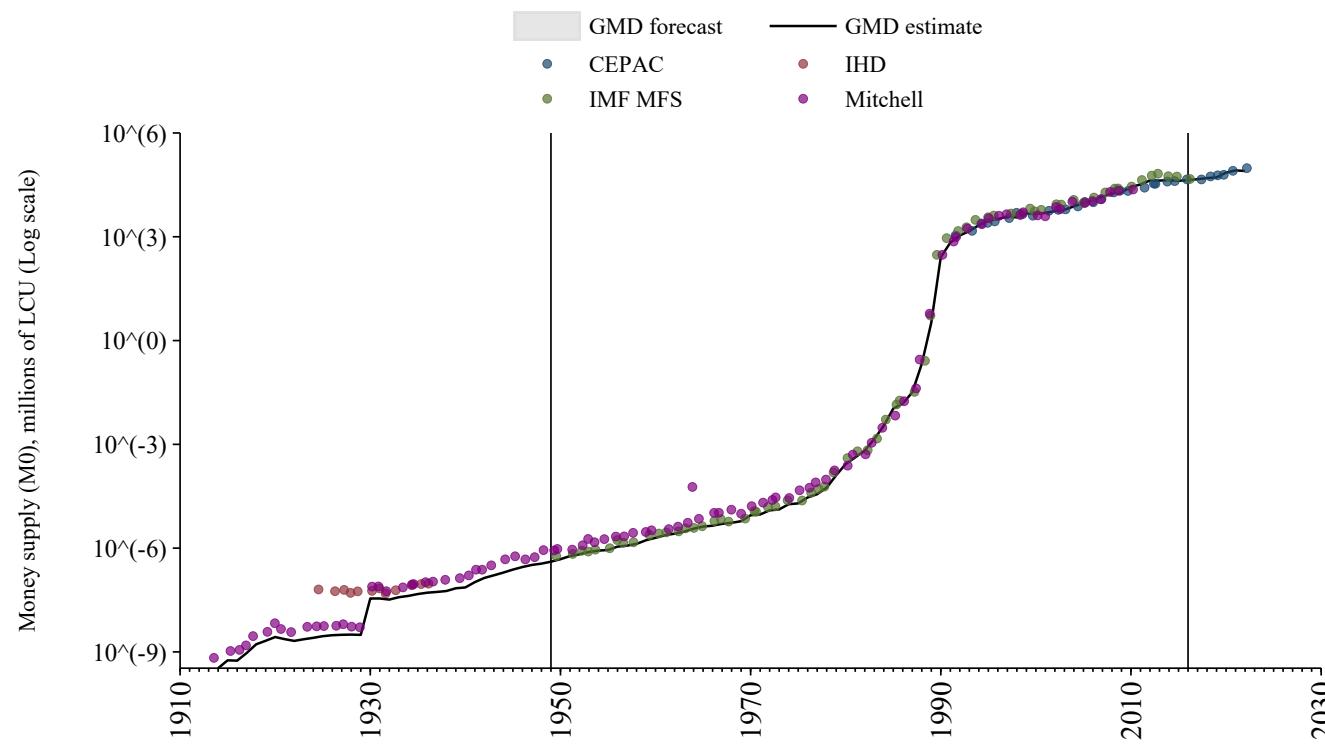
House price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1998 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



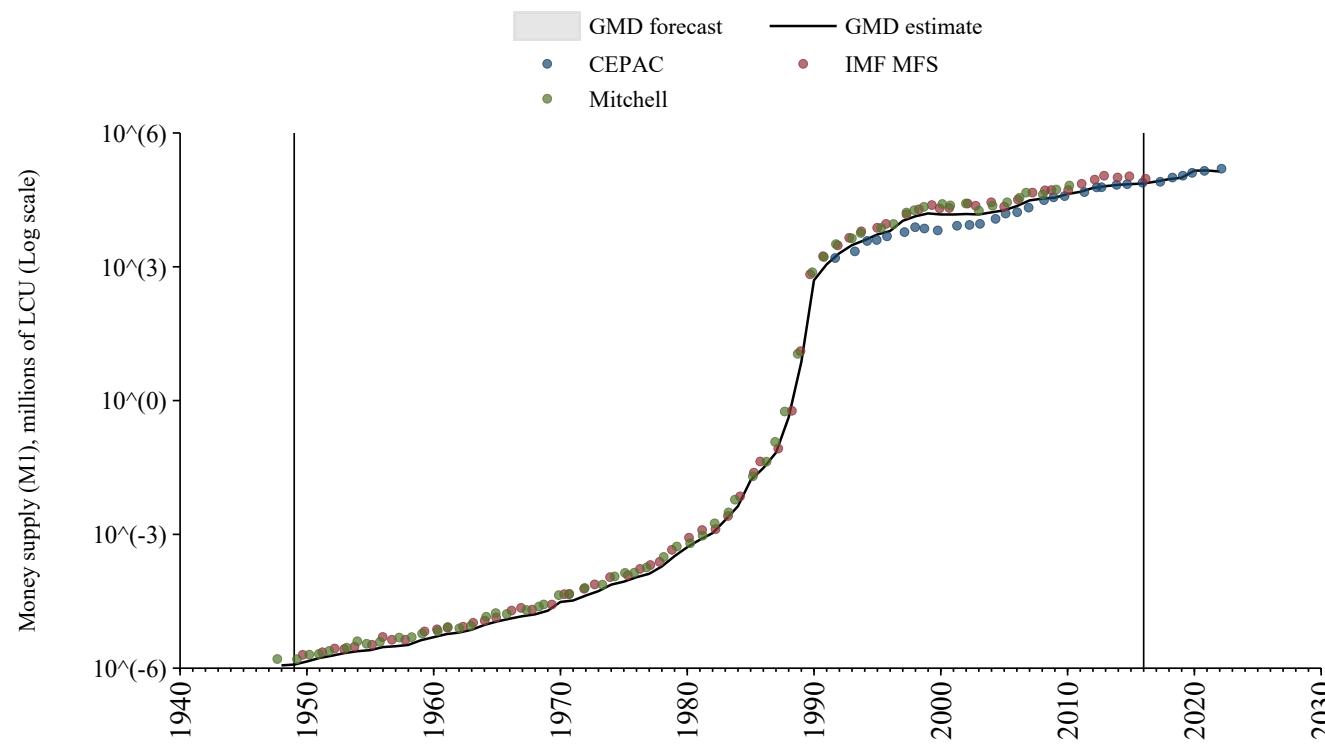
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 50.2%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1950 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 81.1%)..
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2017 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



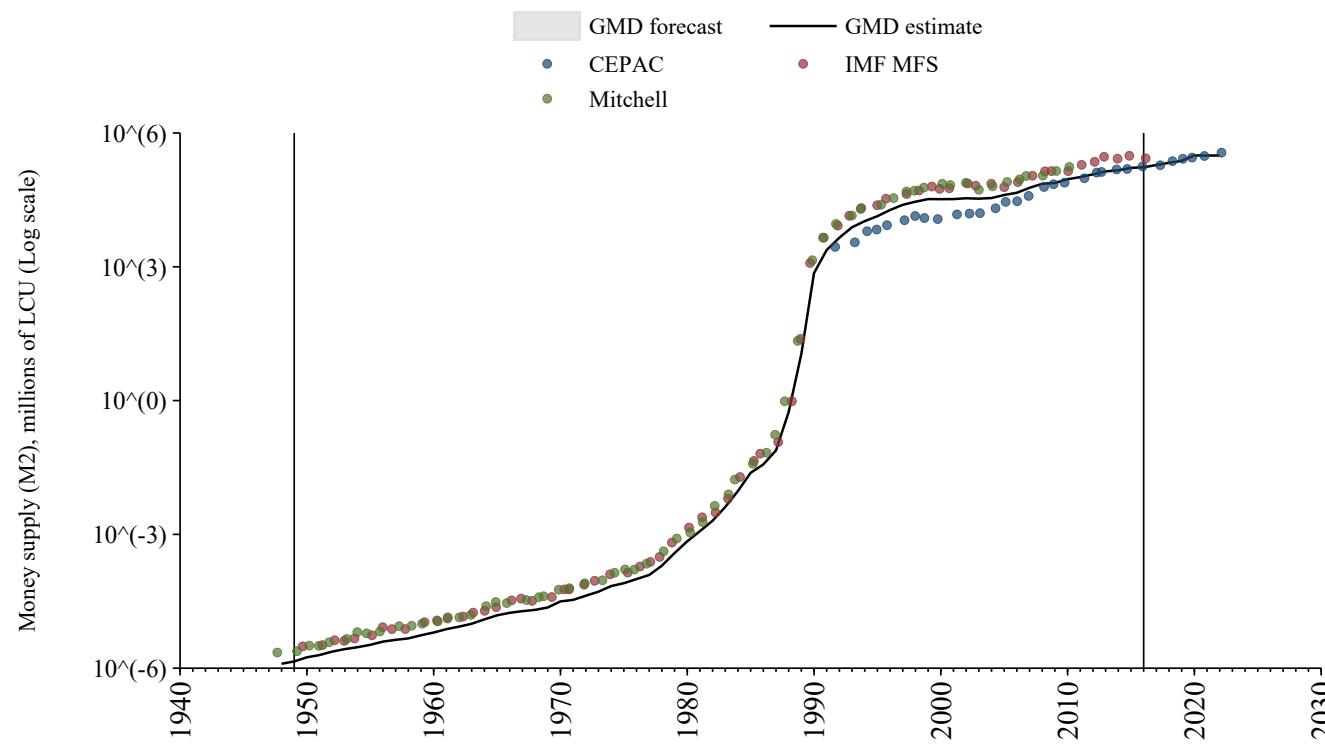
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 71.8%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1950 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 70.8%)..
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2017 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



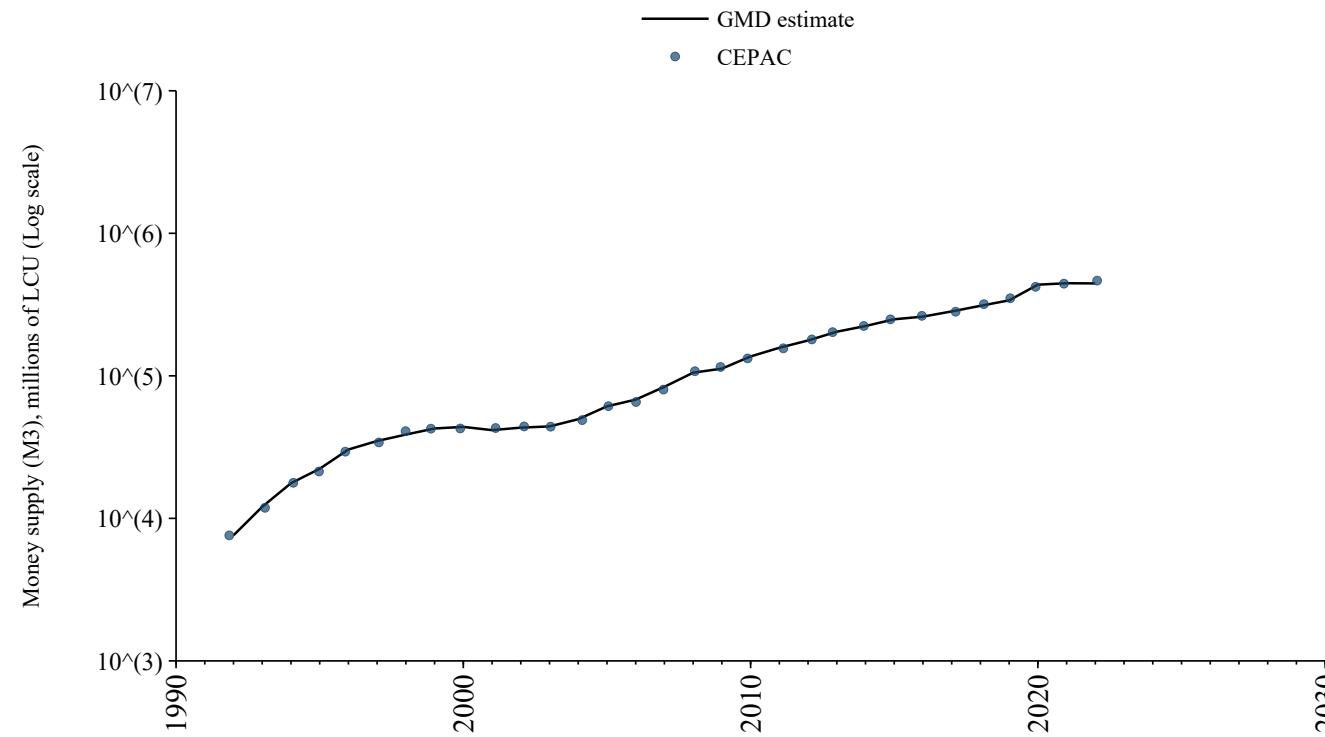
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 55.9%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1950 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 56.9%)..
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2017 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



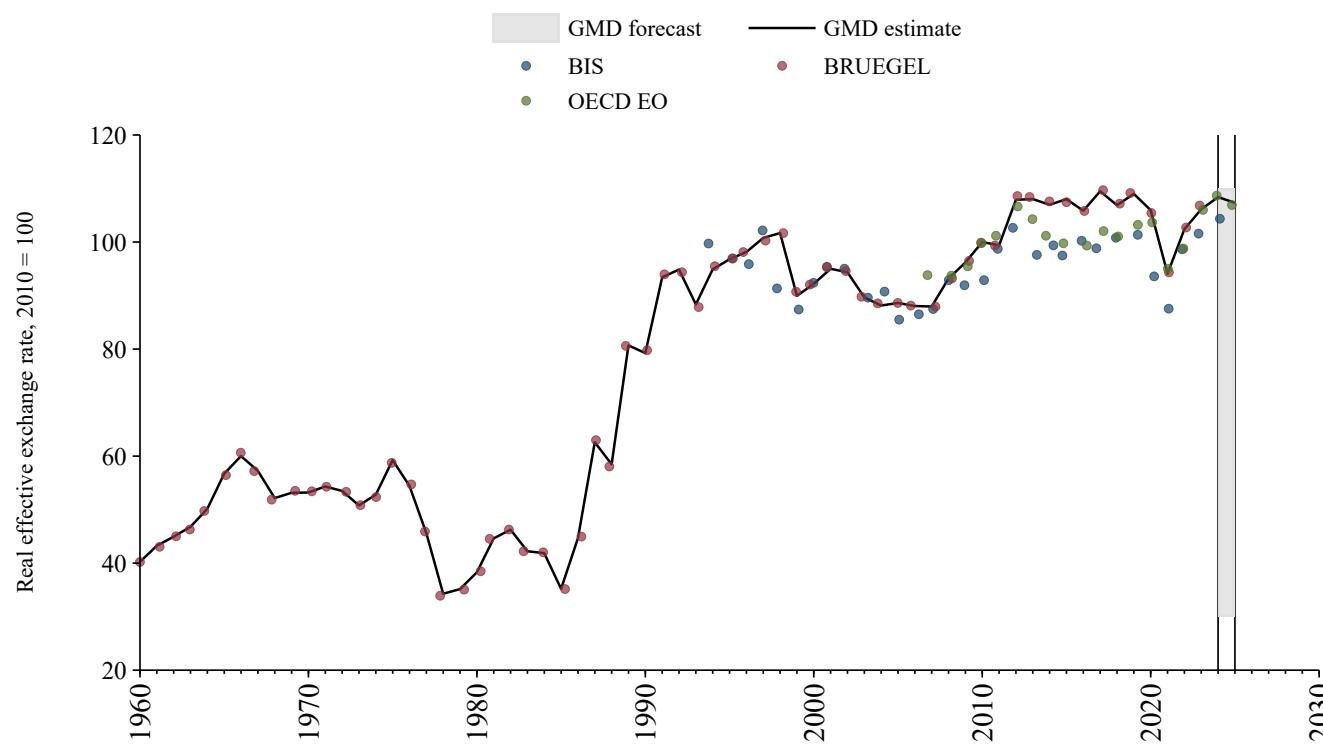
Money supply (M3)

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1992 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



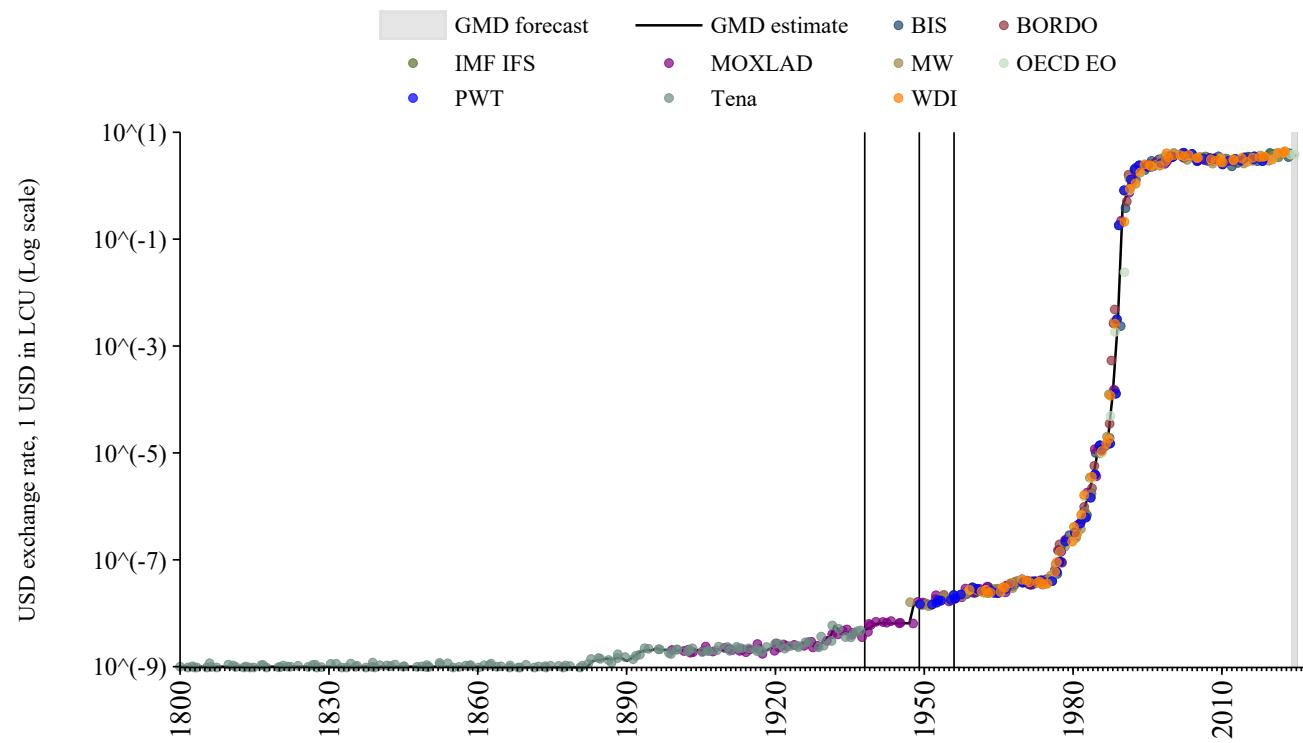
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Darvas (2021)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 104.4%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



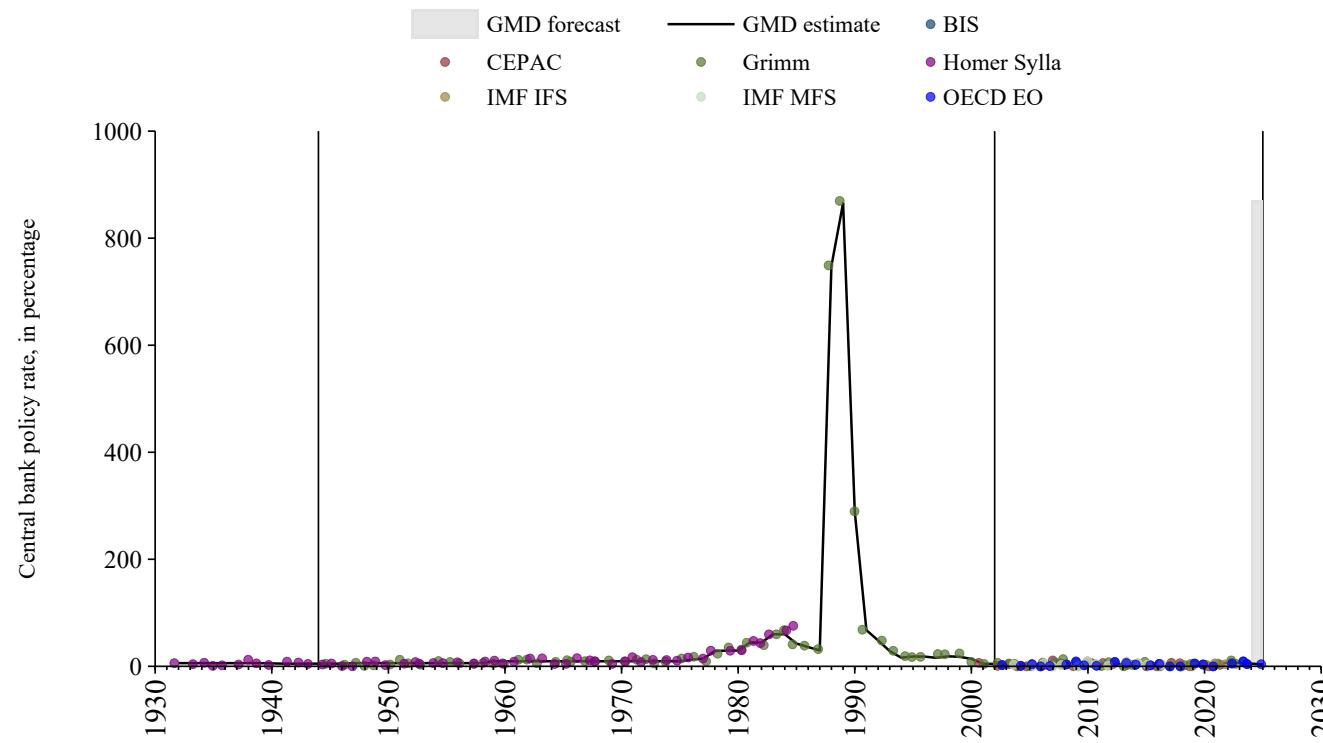
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



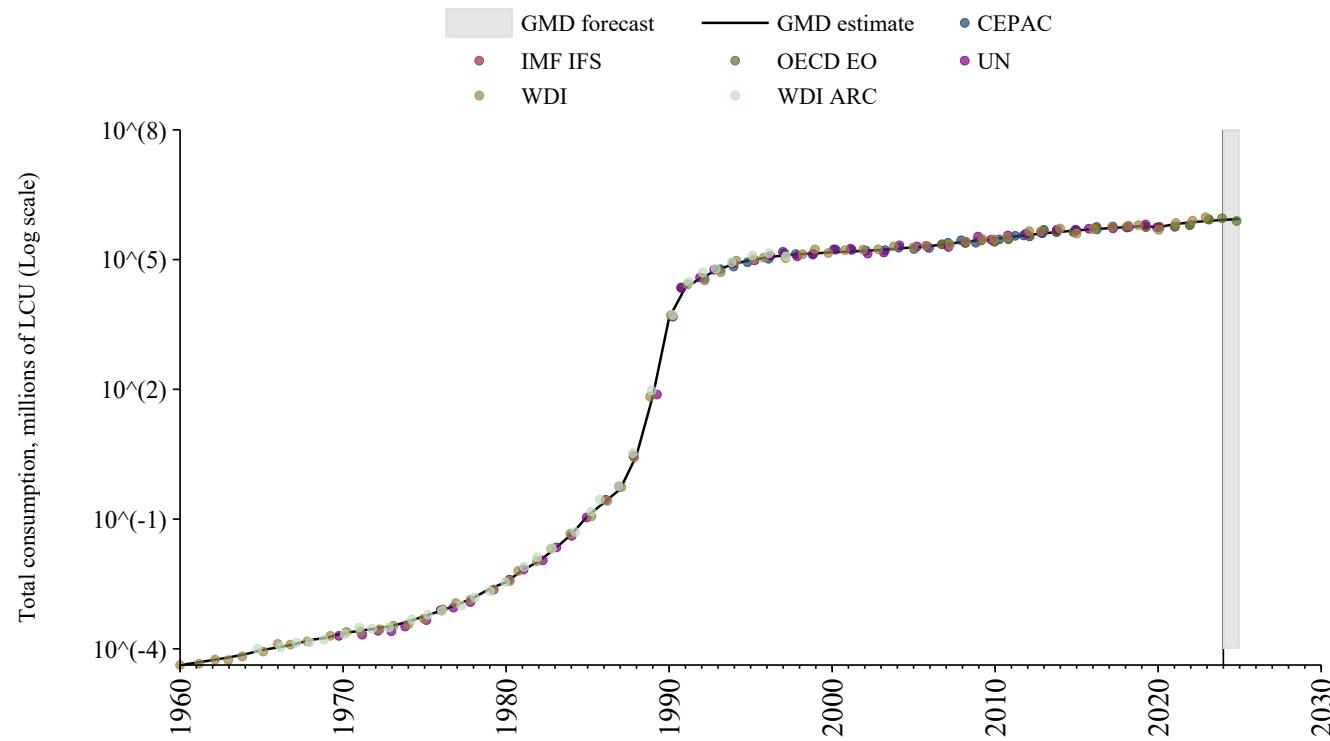
Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1932 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945.
Grimm (2024)	1945 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2003 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



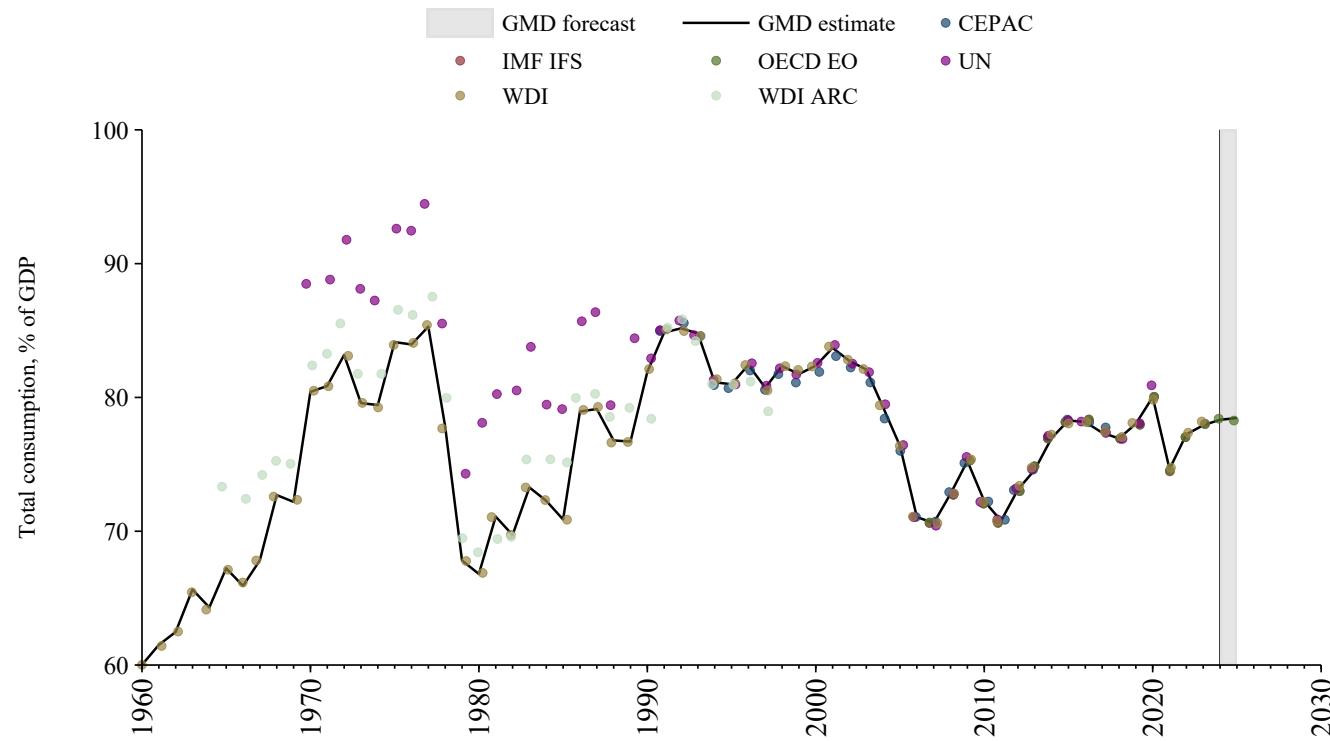
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.1%)..



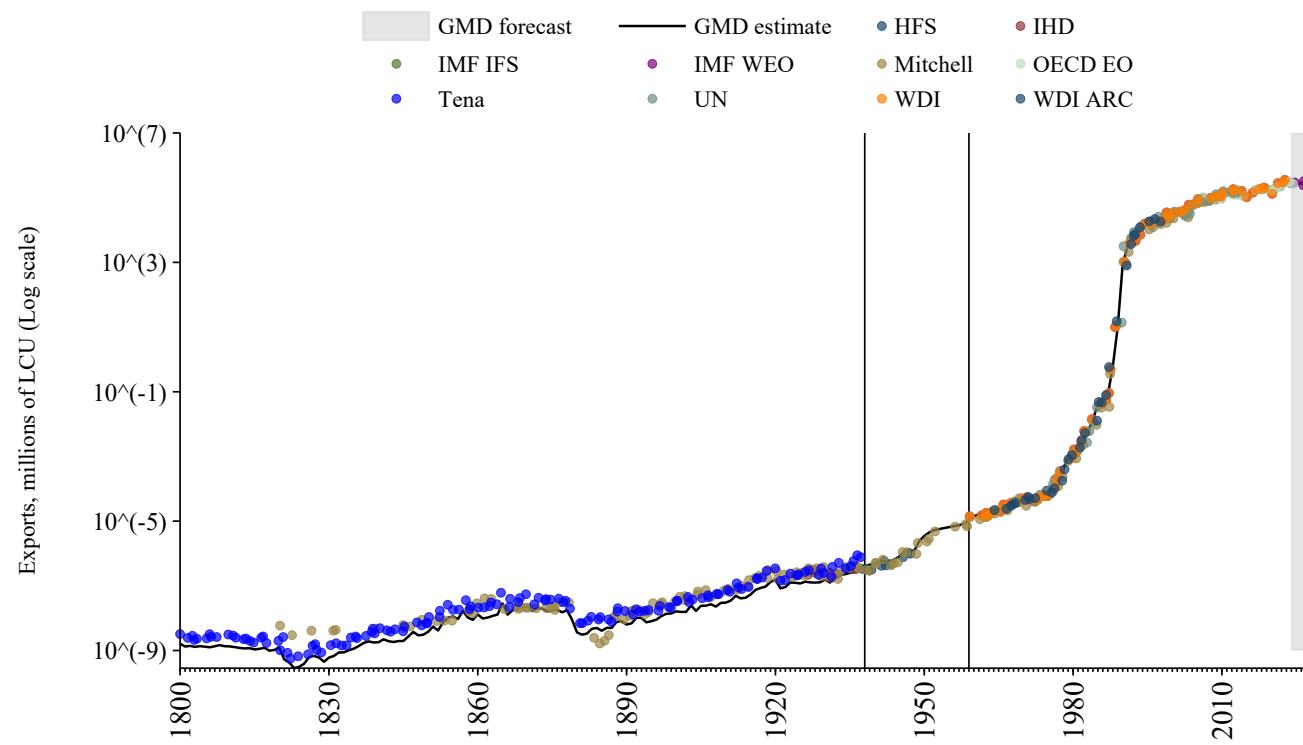
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.1%)..



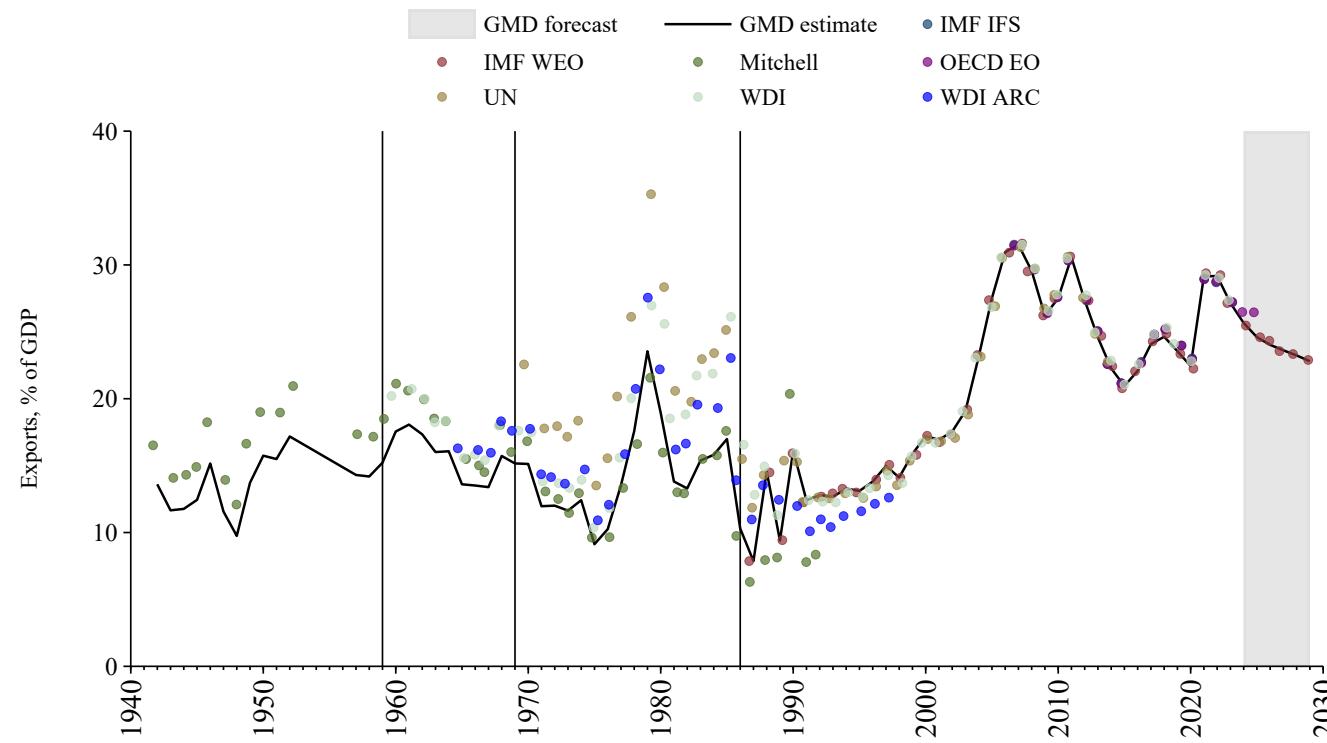
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 50.3%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 119.8%)..
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



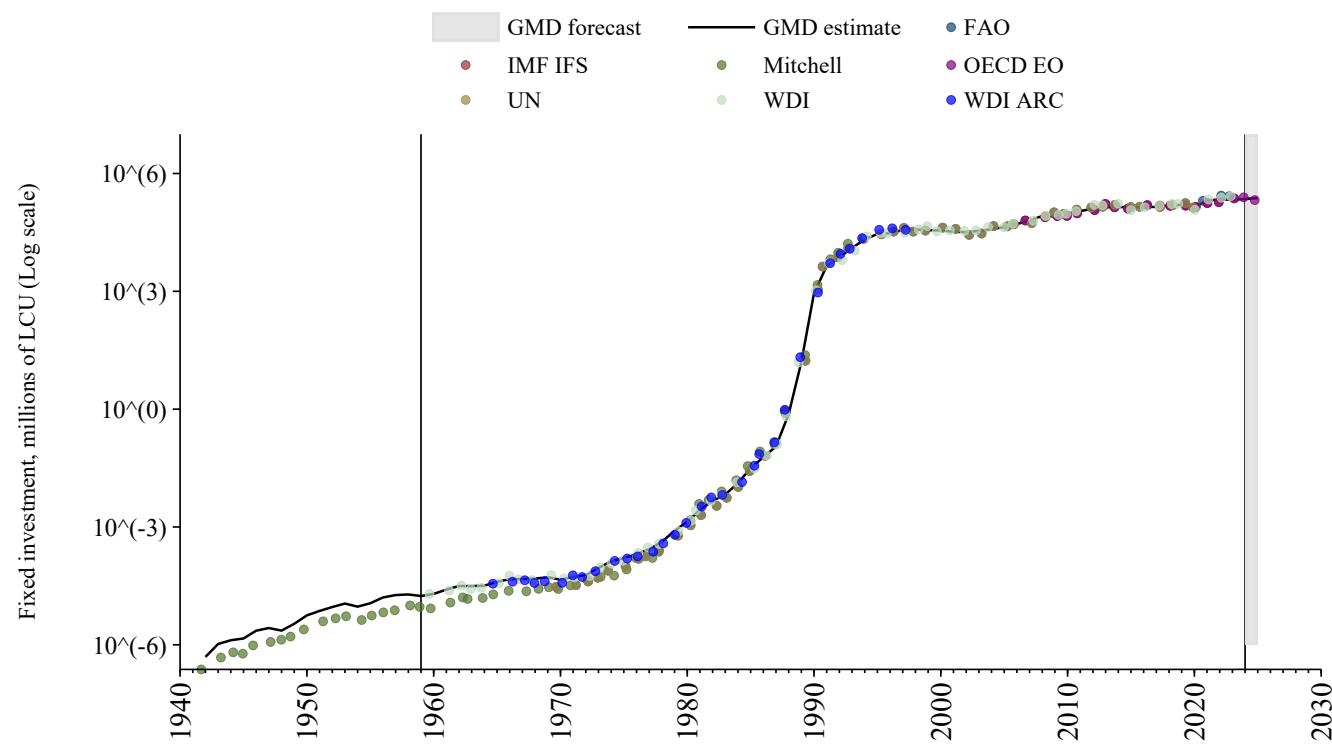
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1942 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 82.4%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 86.8%)..
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 67%)..
WEO (2024)	1987 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



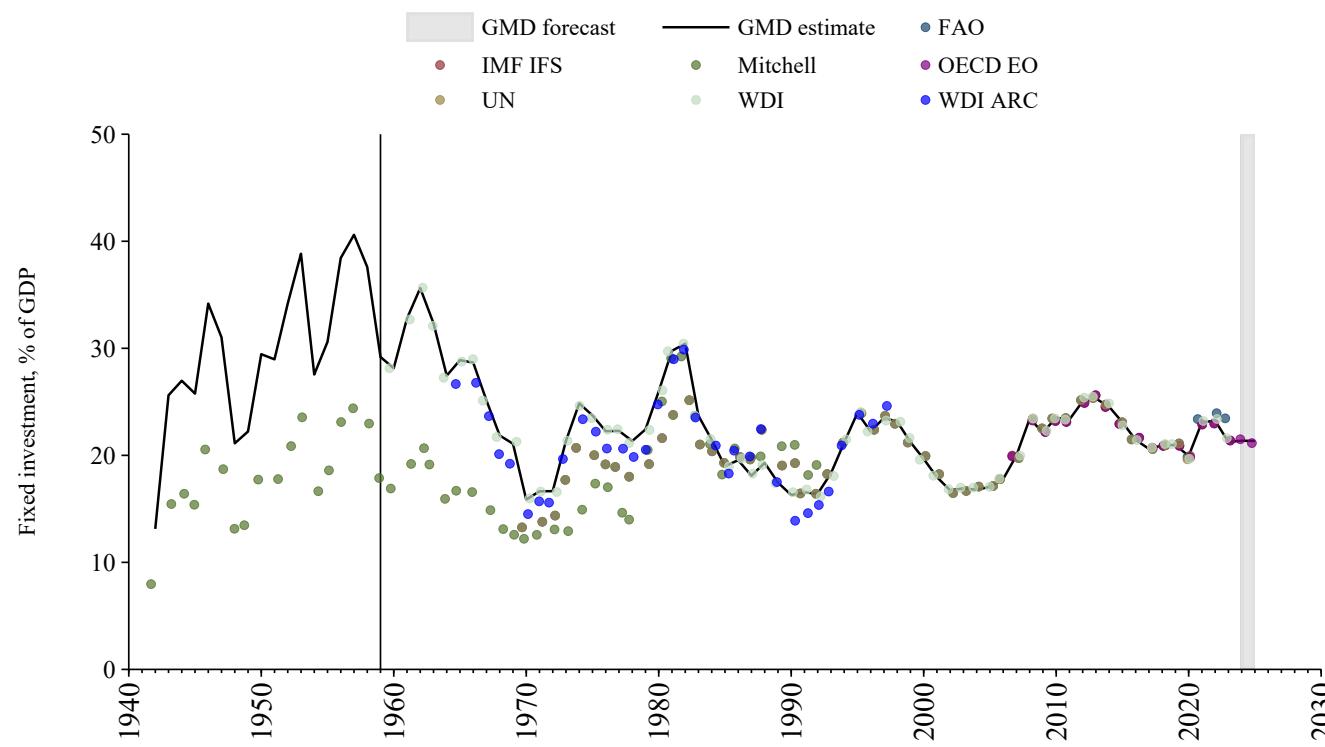
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1942 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 208%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.1%)..



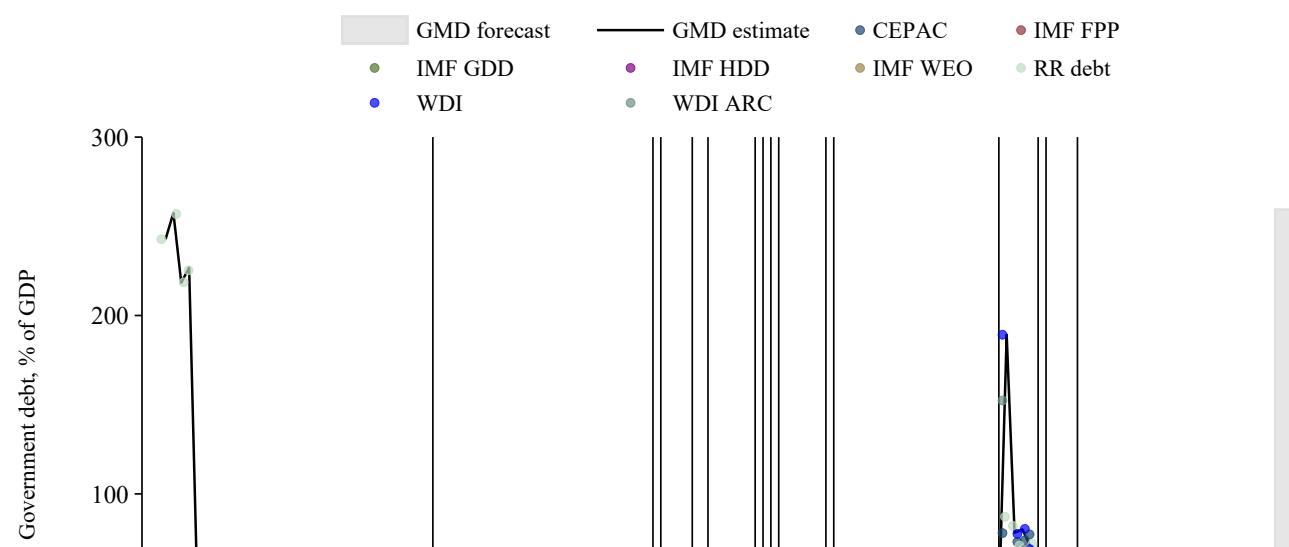
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1942 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 164.7%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.1%)..



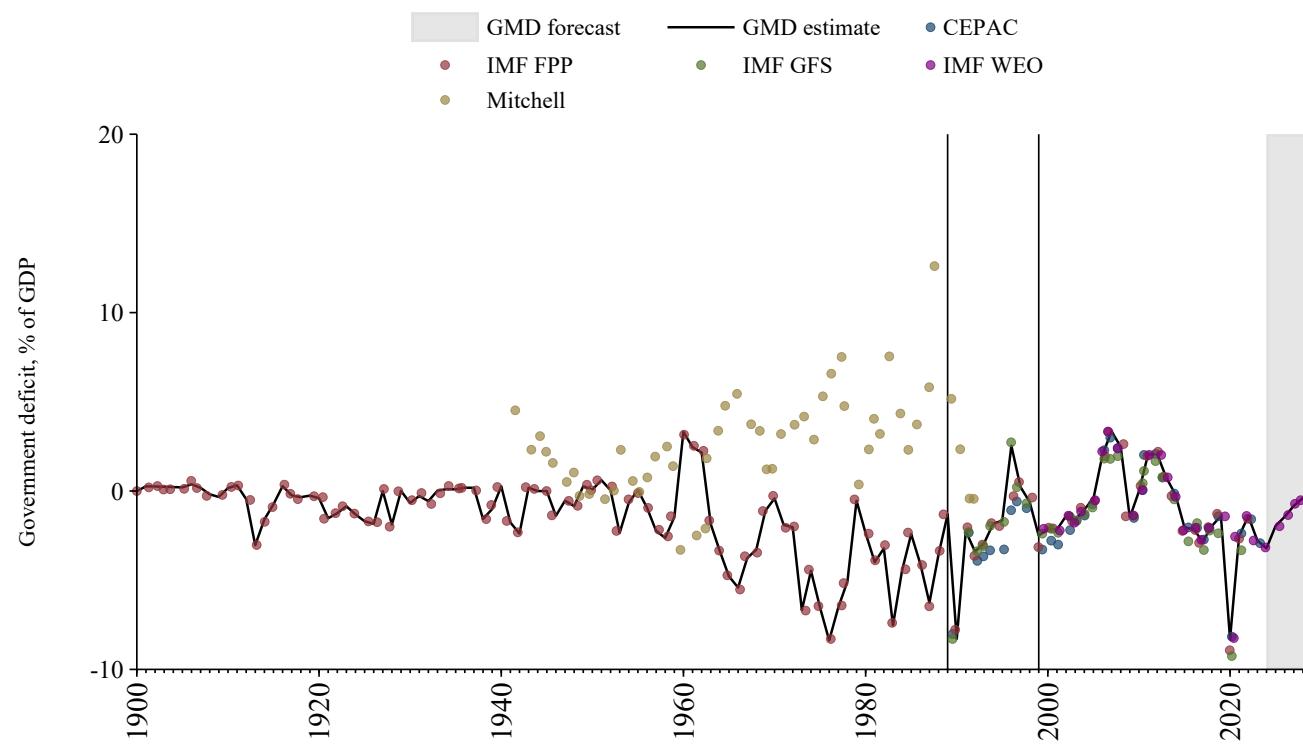
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1883 - 1917	Spliced using overlapping data in 1918.
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1918 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946. Data refers to general government.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1946 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947.
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1947 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951. Data refers to general government.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1951 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953.
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1953 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959. Data refers to general government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960. Data refers to general government.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1961 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962. Data refers to general government.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1962 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1968 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969. Data refers to general government.
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1969 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1995 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996. Data refers to central government.
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1996 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



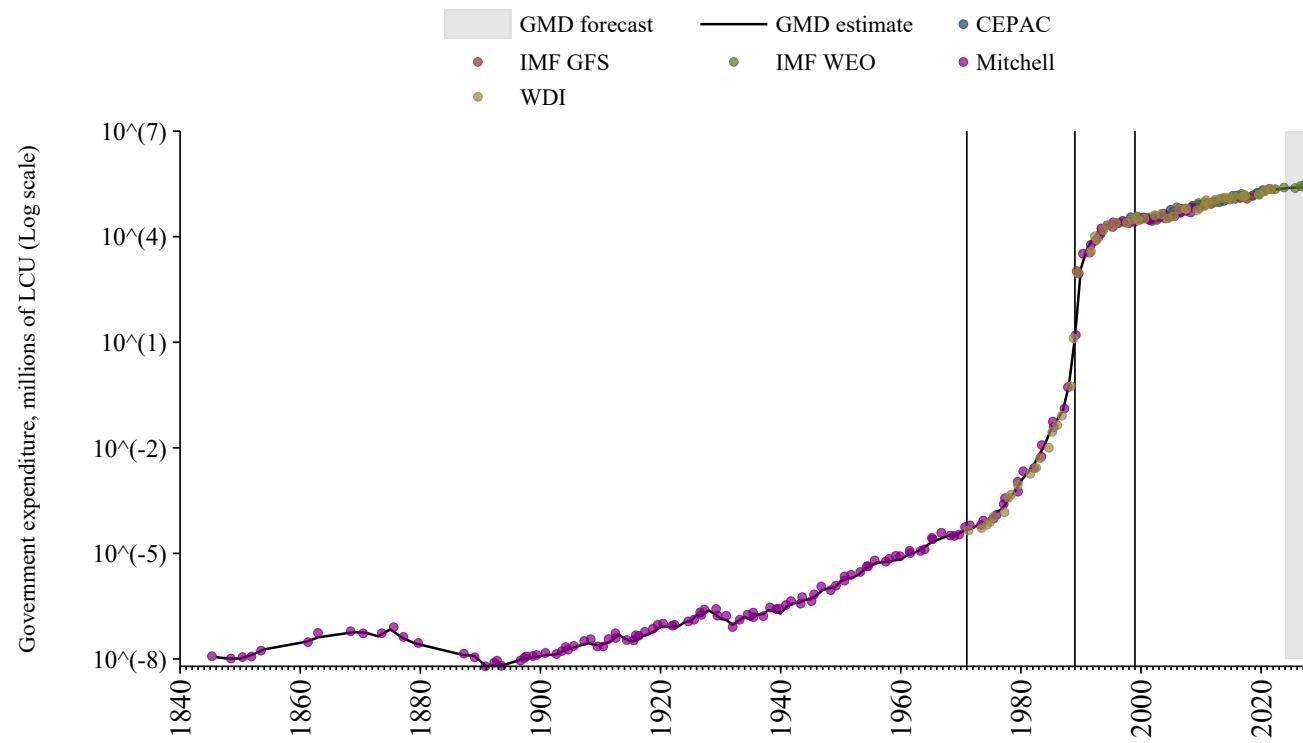
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1900 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



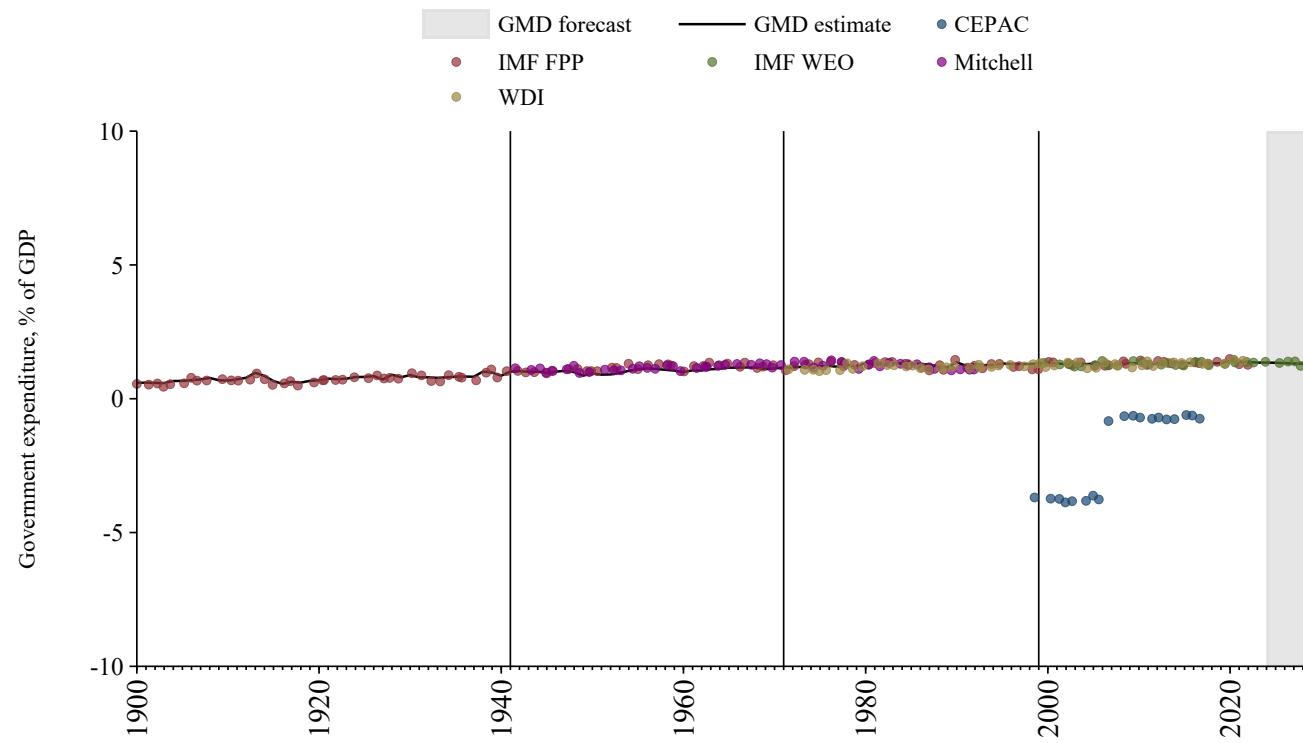
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1846 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 93.3%).. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 117.2%).. Data refers to general government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 118.1%)..
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



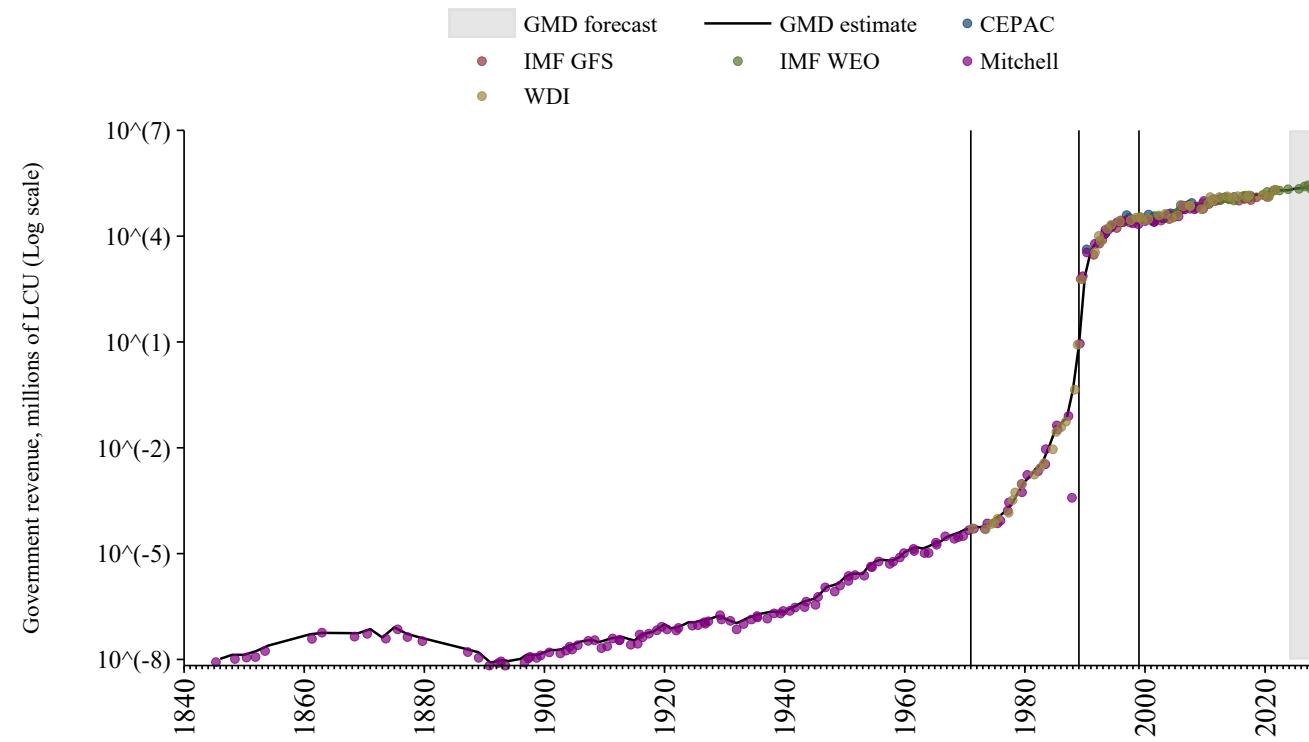
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1900 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = 108.9%).. Data refers to general government.
Mitchell (2013)	1942 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 78%).. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 118%).. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



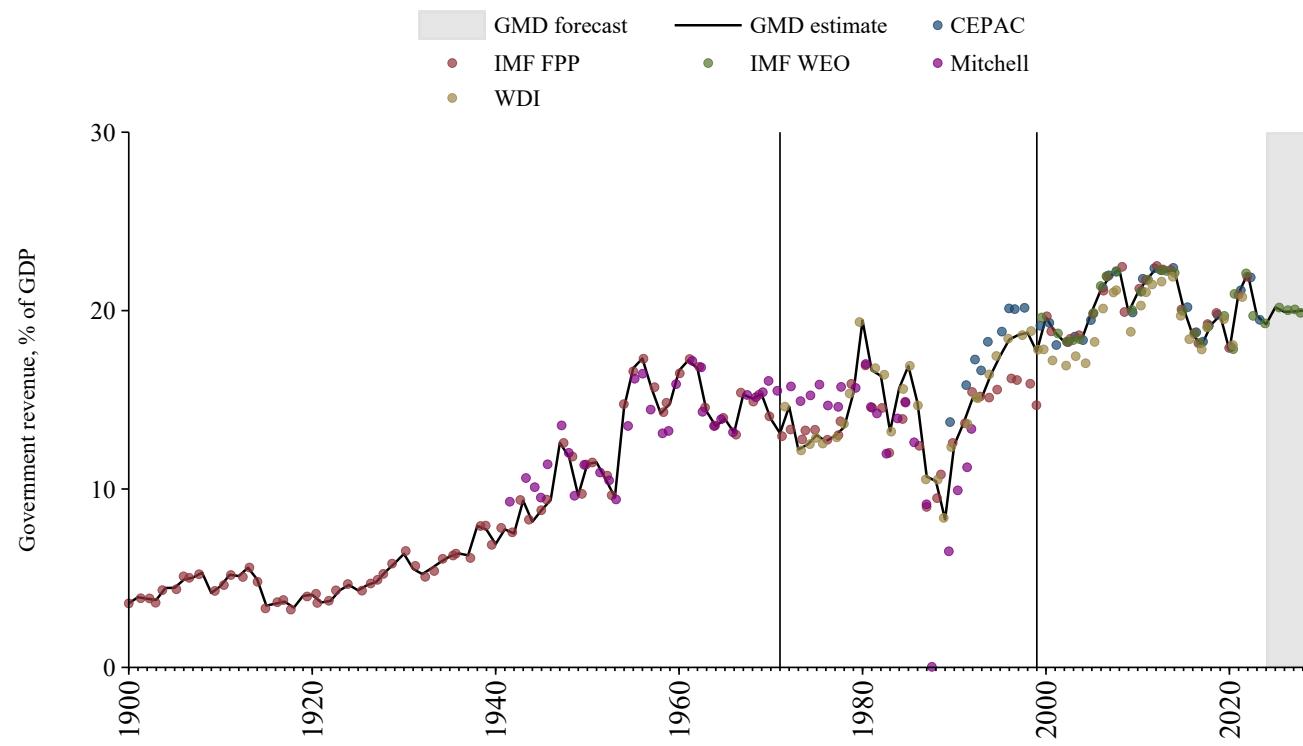
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1846 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 123.1%).. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 108.9%).. Data refers to general government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 121%).. Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



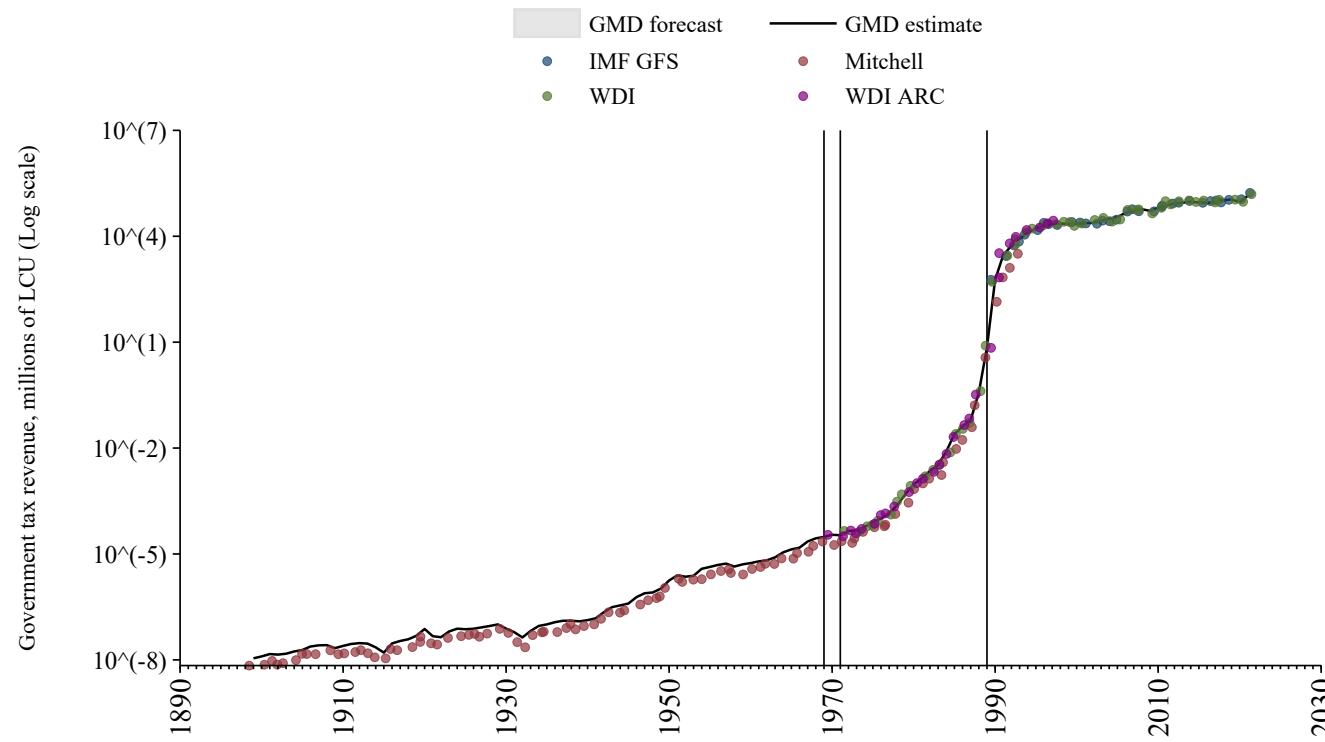
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1900 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



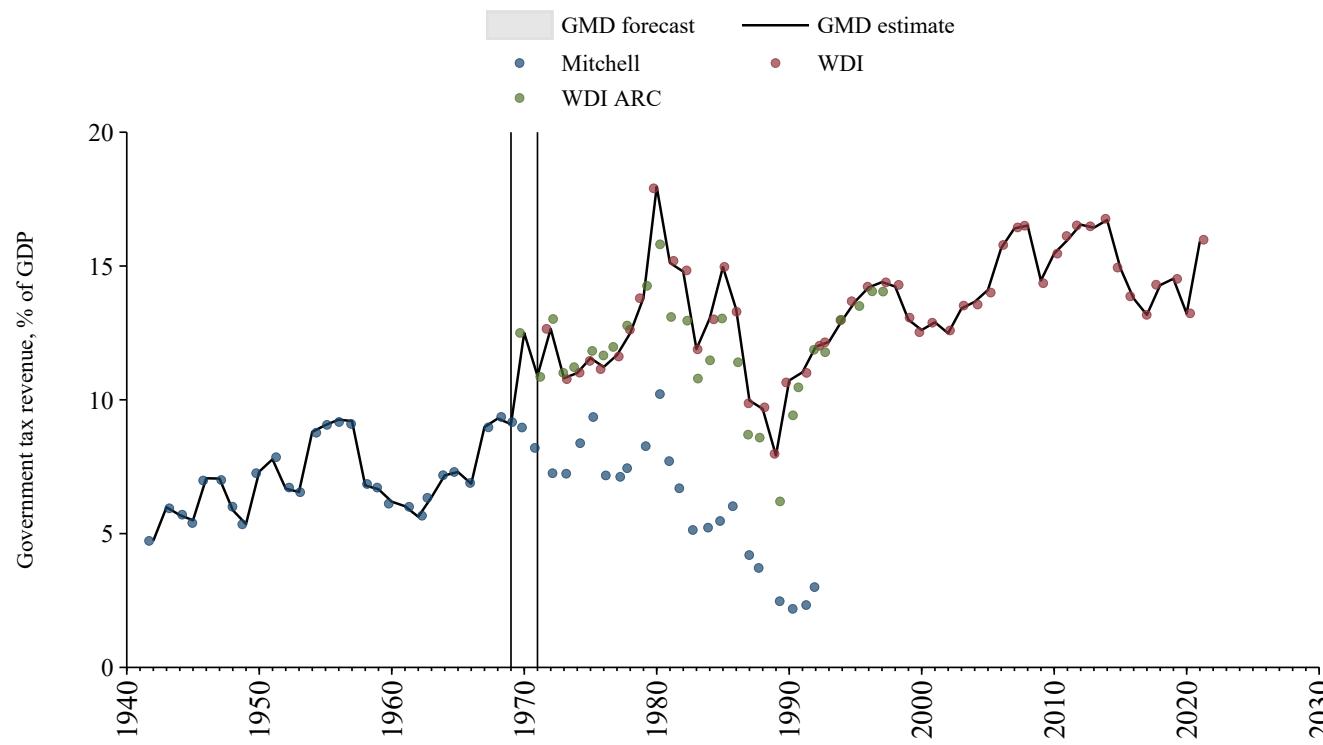
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1899 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 160.6%).. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. Data refers to general government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1990 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to central government.



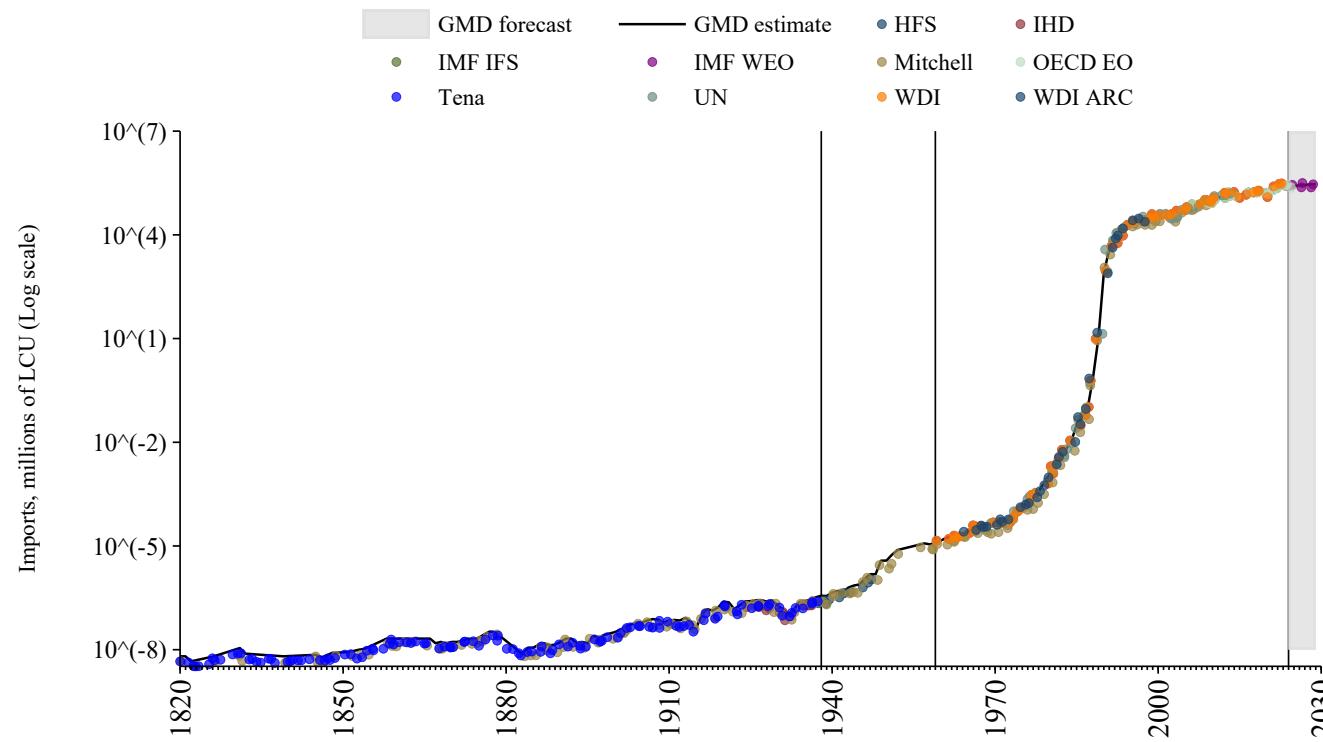
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1942 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to central government.



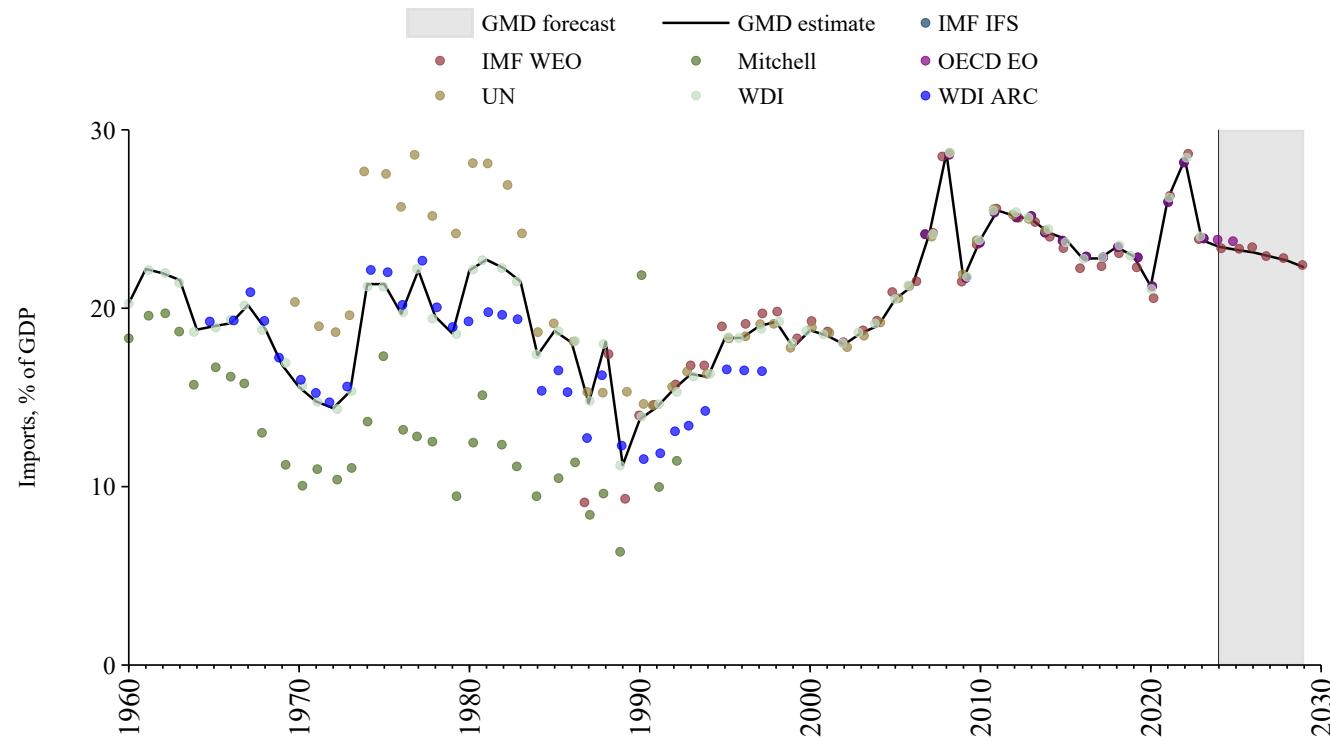
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 139.8%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 139.8%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



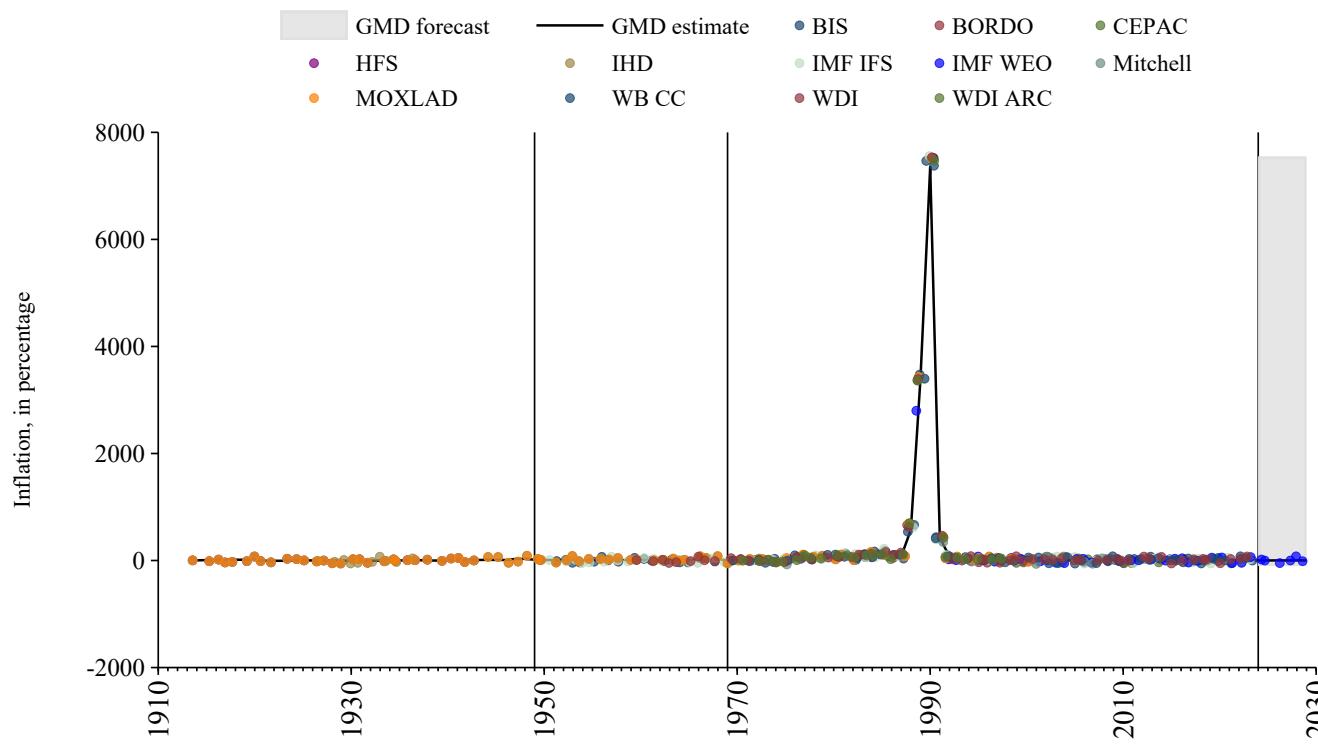
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.7%)..



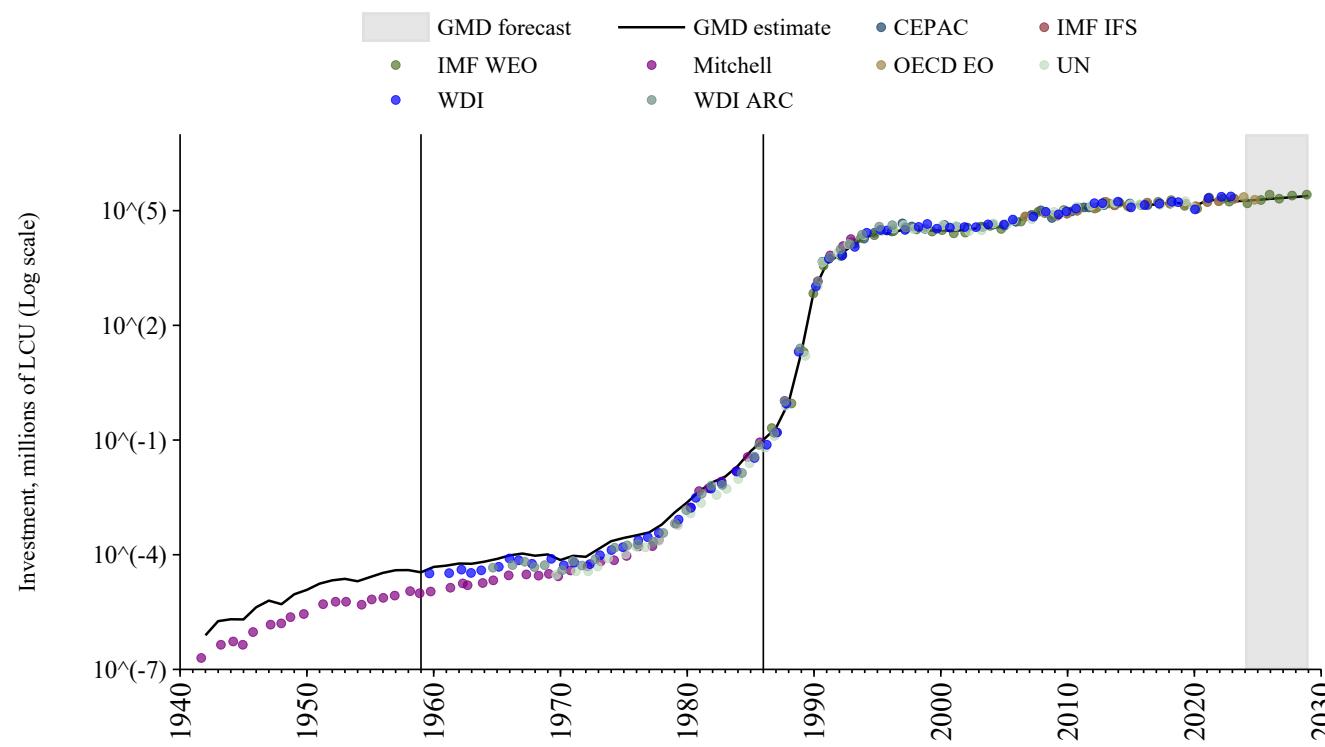
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1914 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



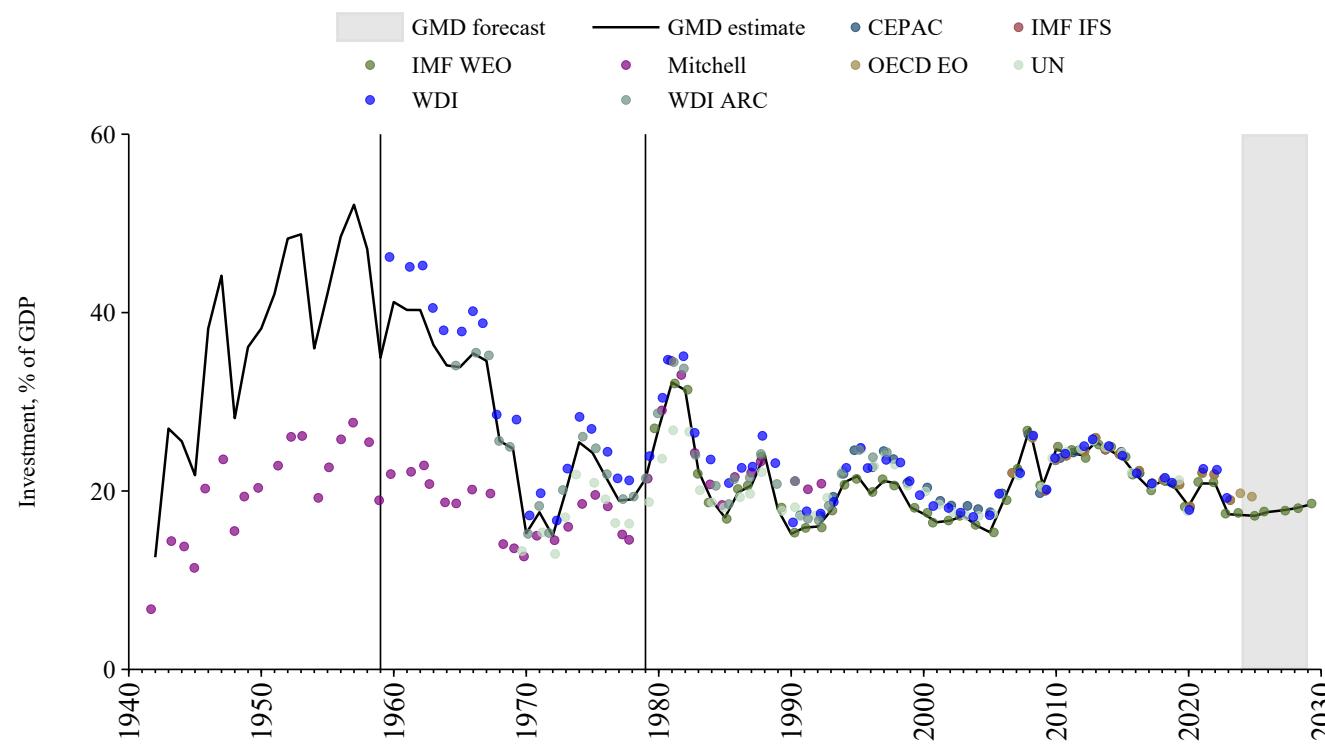
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1942 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 389.8%)...
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 147.7%)...
WEO (2024)	1987 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



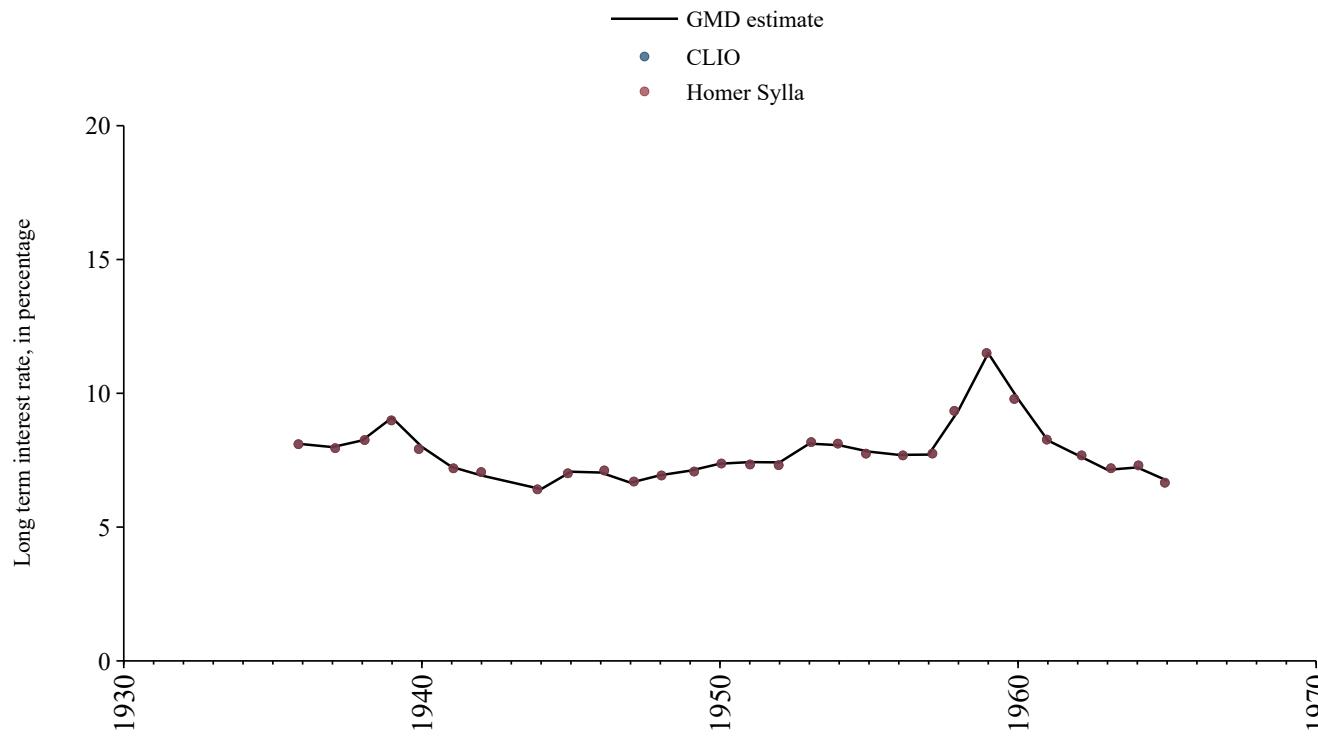
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1942 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 186.2%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 89.1%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



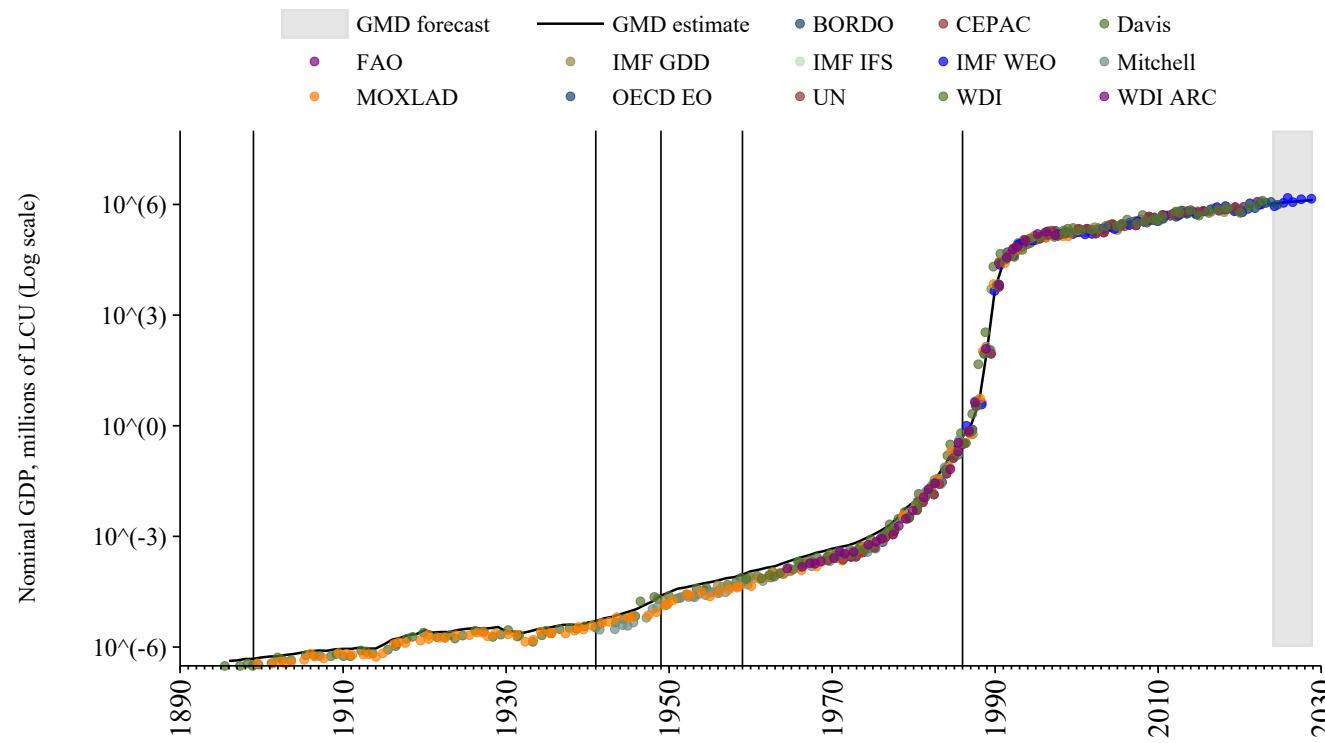
Long term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1936 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966.



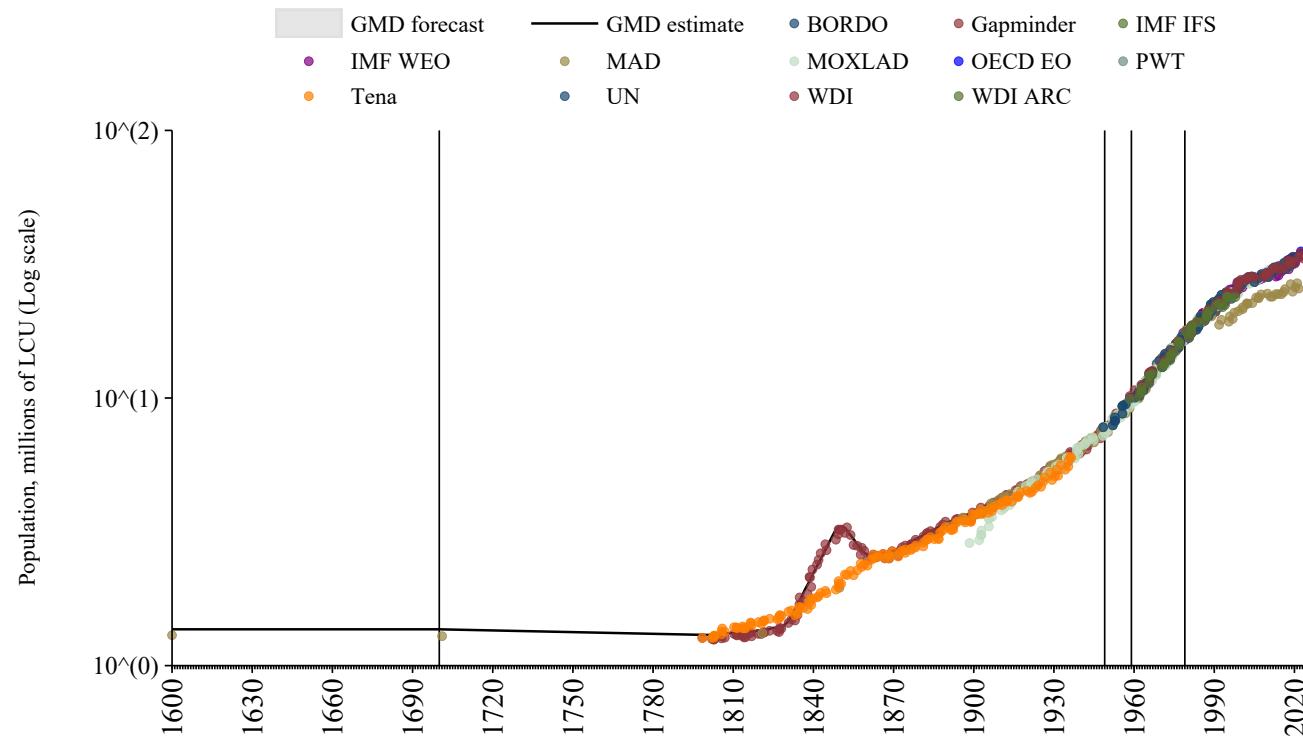
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
University of California Davis (2024)	1896 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 136.6%)..
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1900 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = 145.1%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1942 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 202.7%)..
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 167.6%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 161%)..
WEO (2024)	1987 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



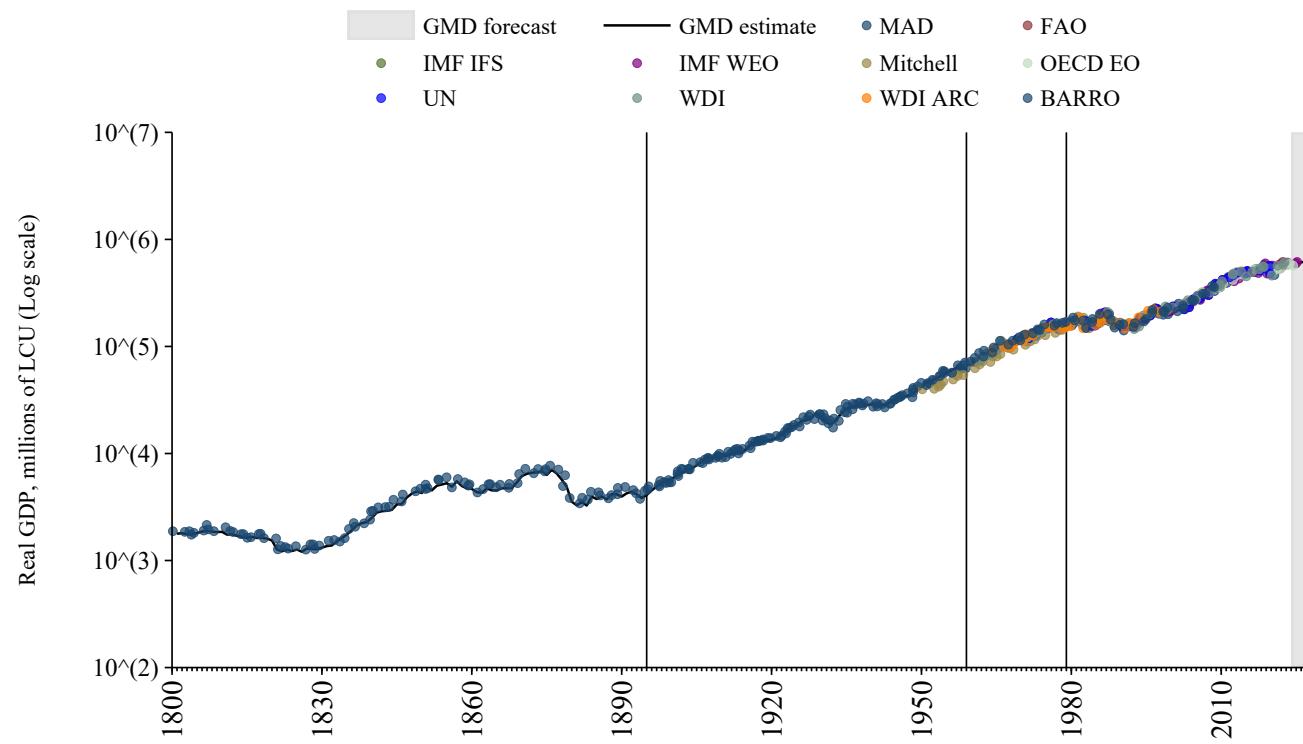
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1600 - 1700	Spliced using overlapping data in 1701: (ratio = 105.1%)..
Gapminder (2024)	1701 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 102.5%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.3%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.1%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.7%)..



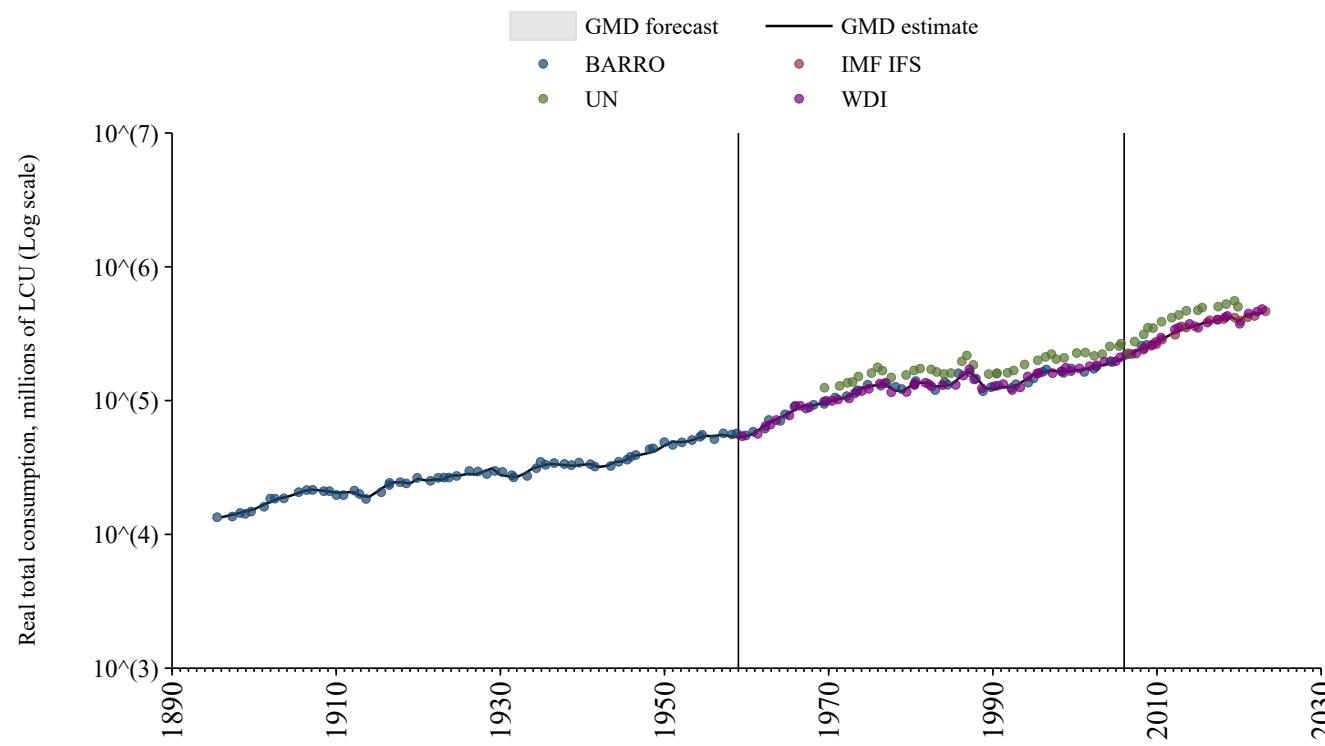
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1801 - 1895	Spliced using overlapping data in 1896: (ratio = 94.9%)..
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1896 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.9%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.4%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



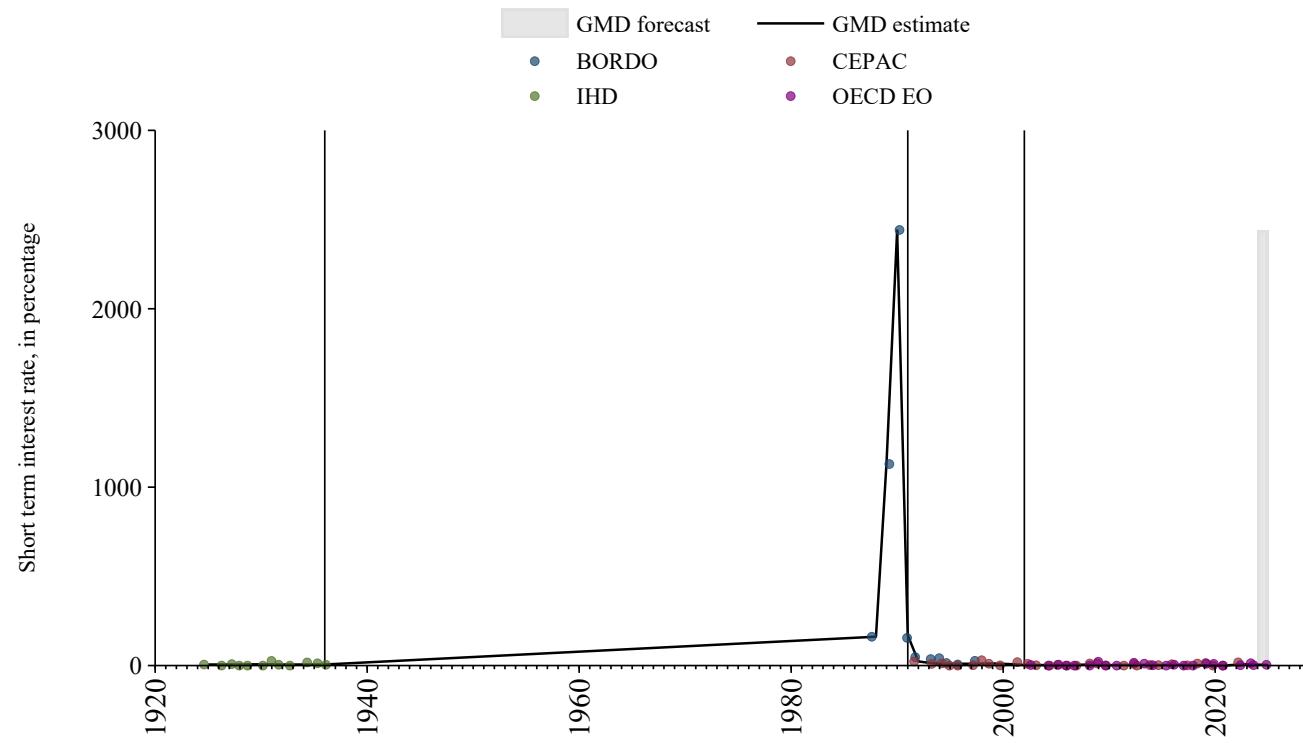
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1896 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2007 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



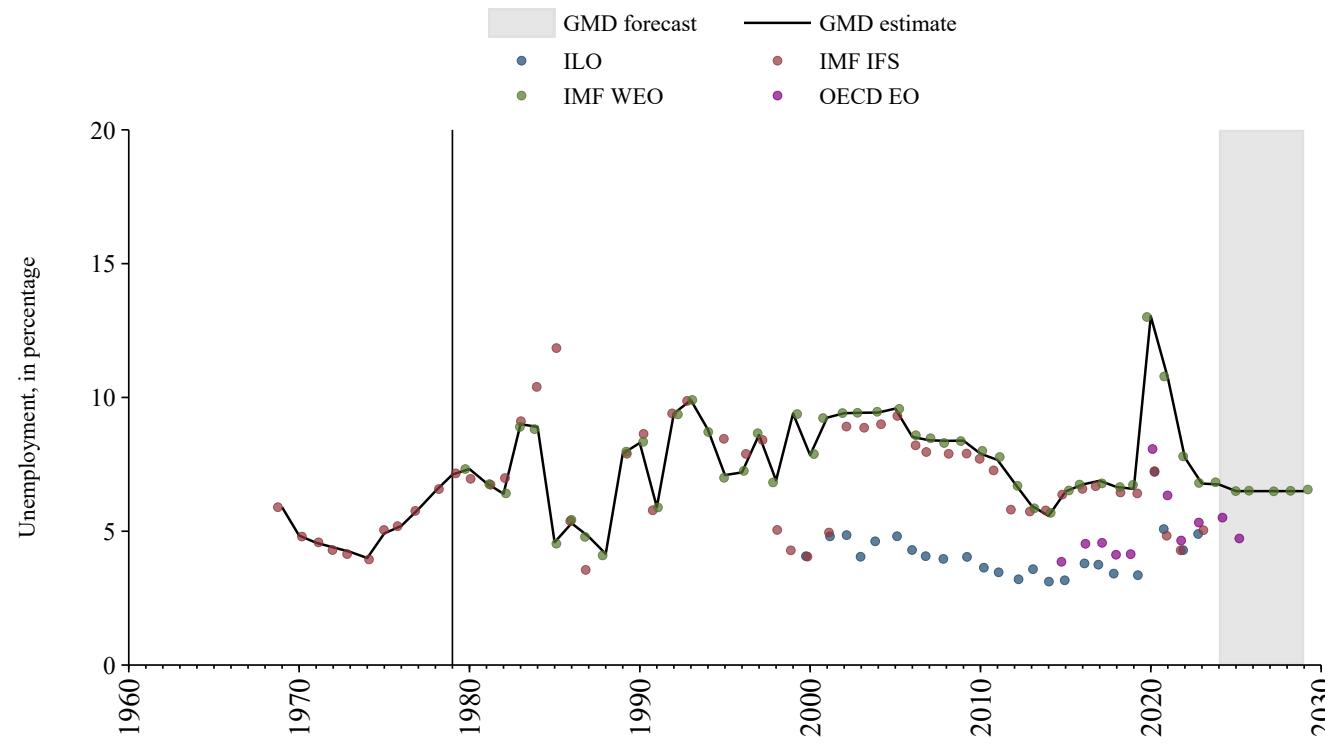
Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1937 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1992 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2003 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1969 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



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