

# Country Data and Graphs for Finland

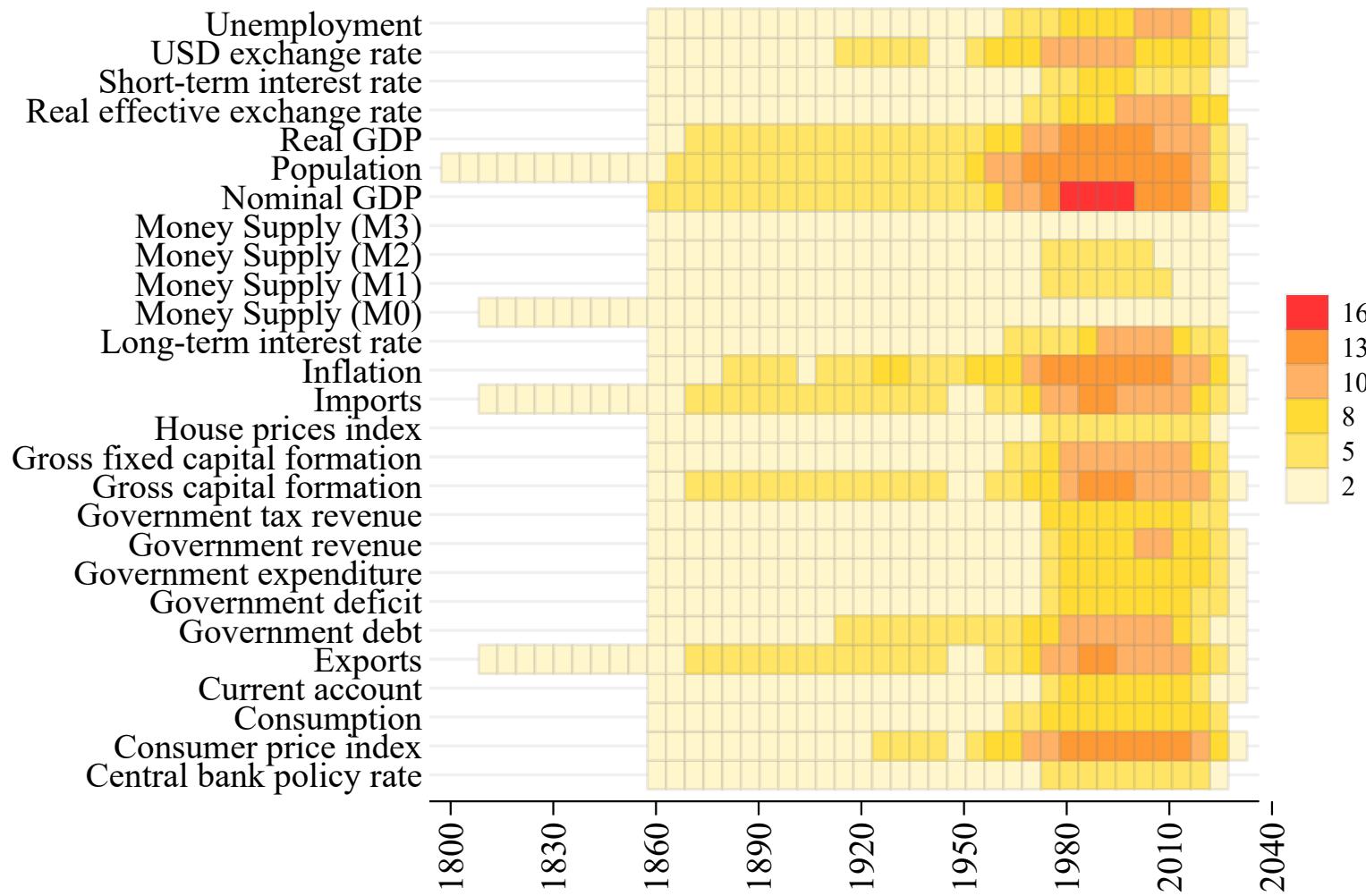
June 30, 2025

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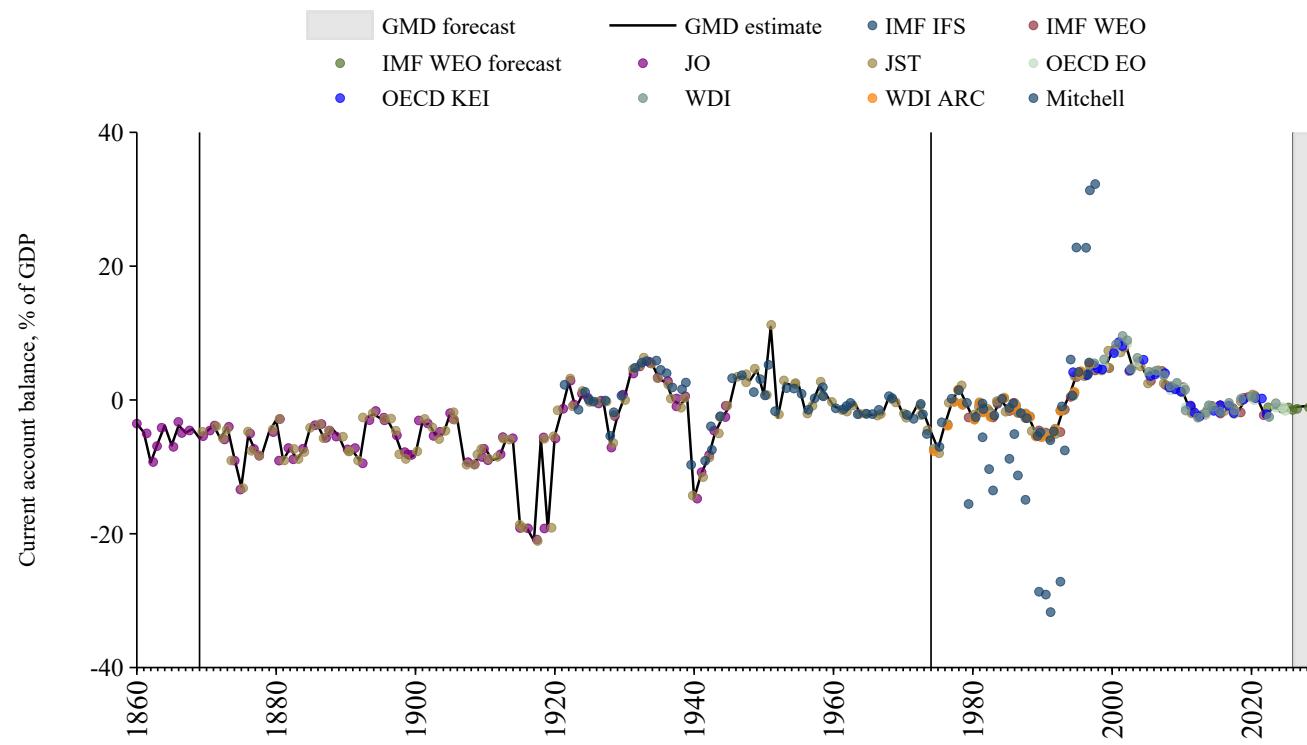
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## Data availability heatmap



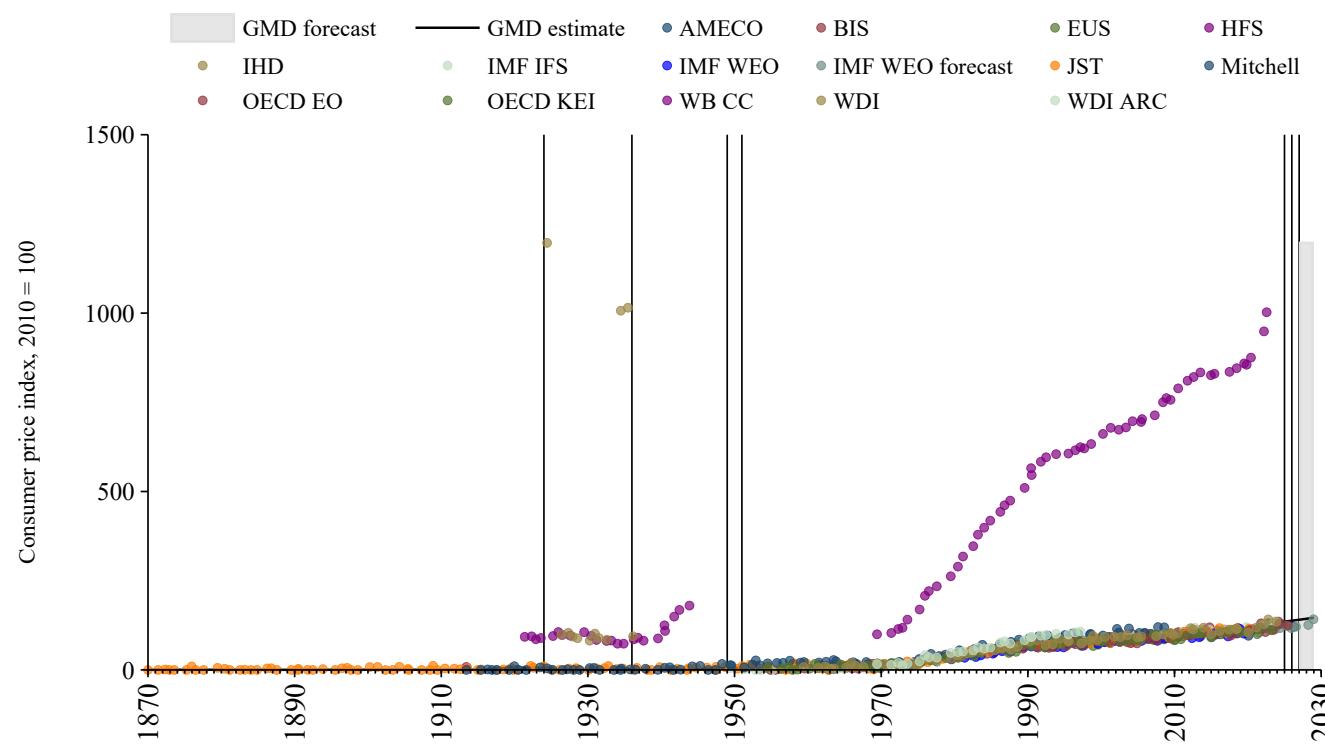
## Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1860 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1975 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



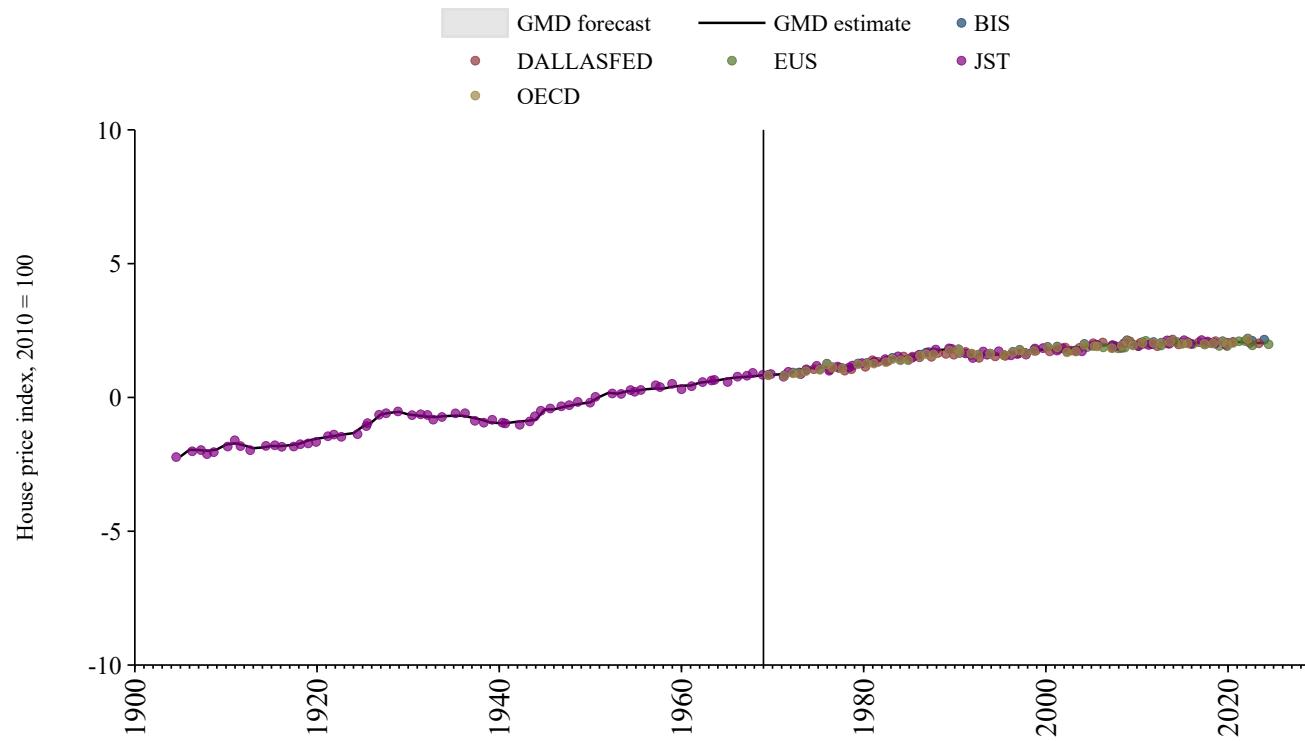
## Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 91.3%).
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = .5%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1937 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 102.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 98.6%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1952 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 110.9%).
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 109.2%).
WEO (2024)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 110.5%).



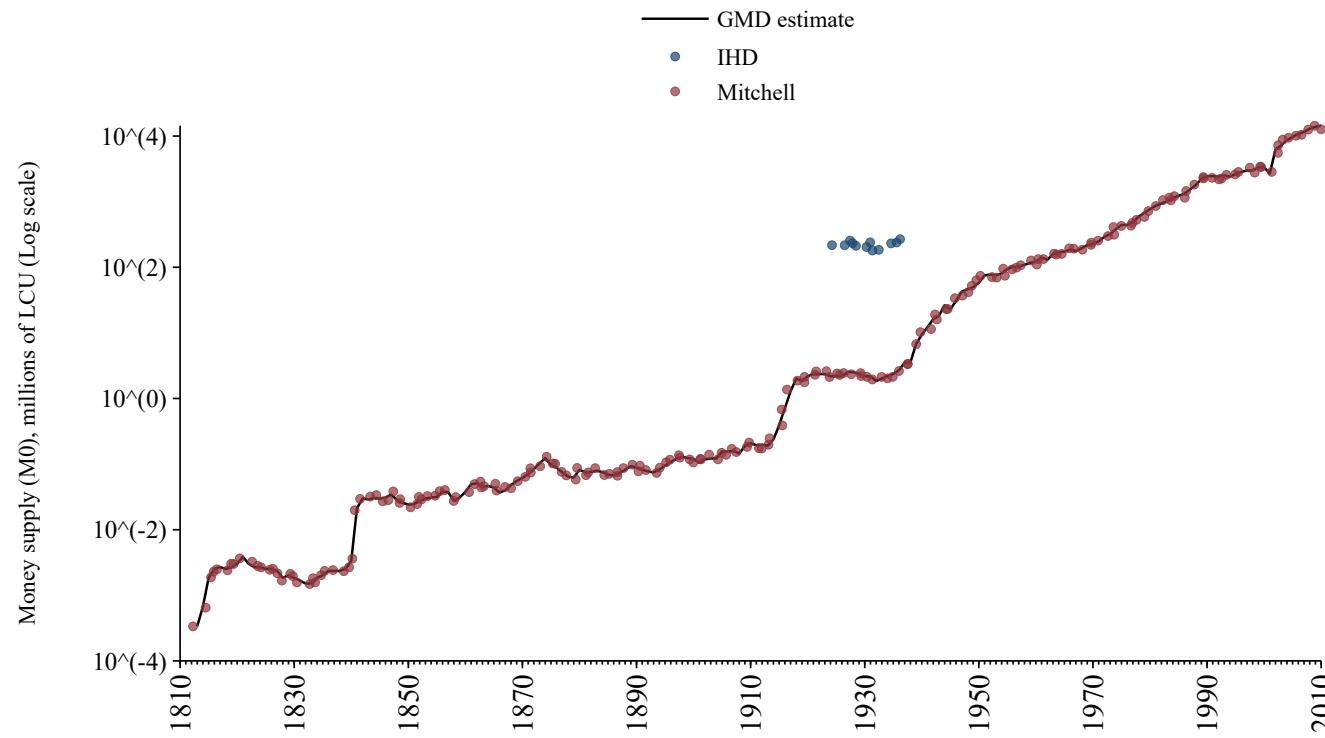
## House price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1905 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



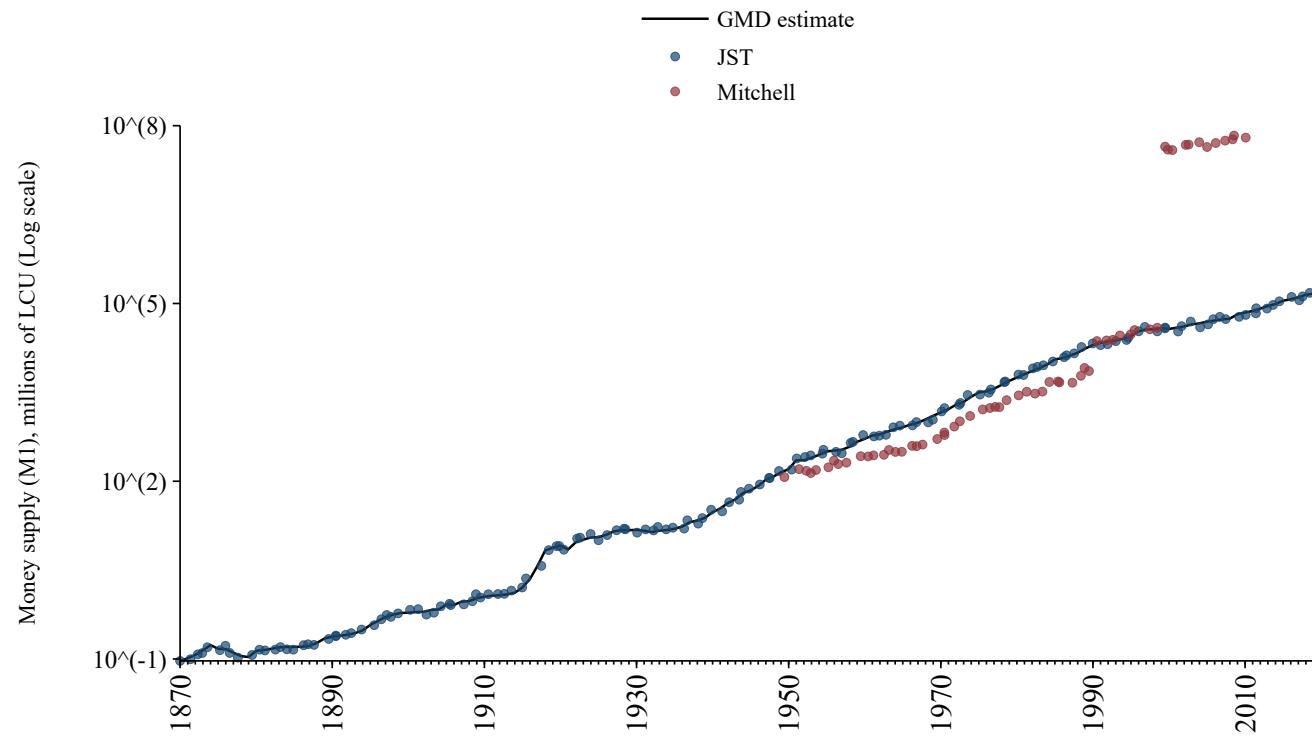
## Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1813 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.



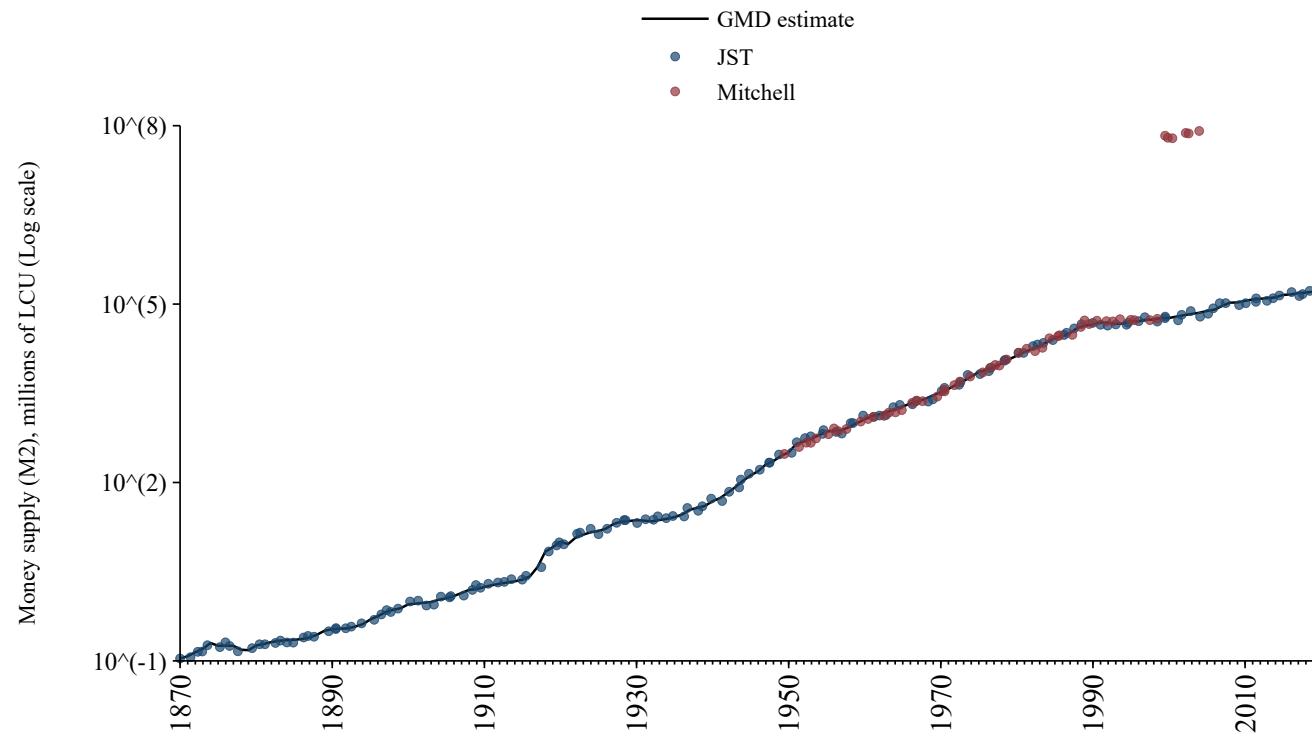
## Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



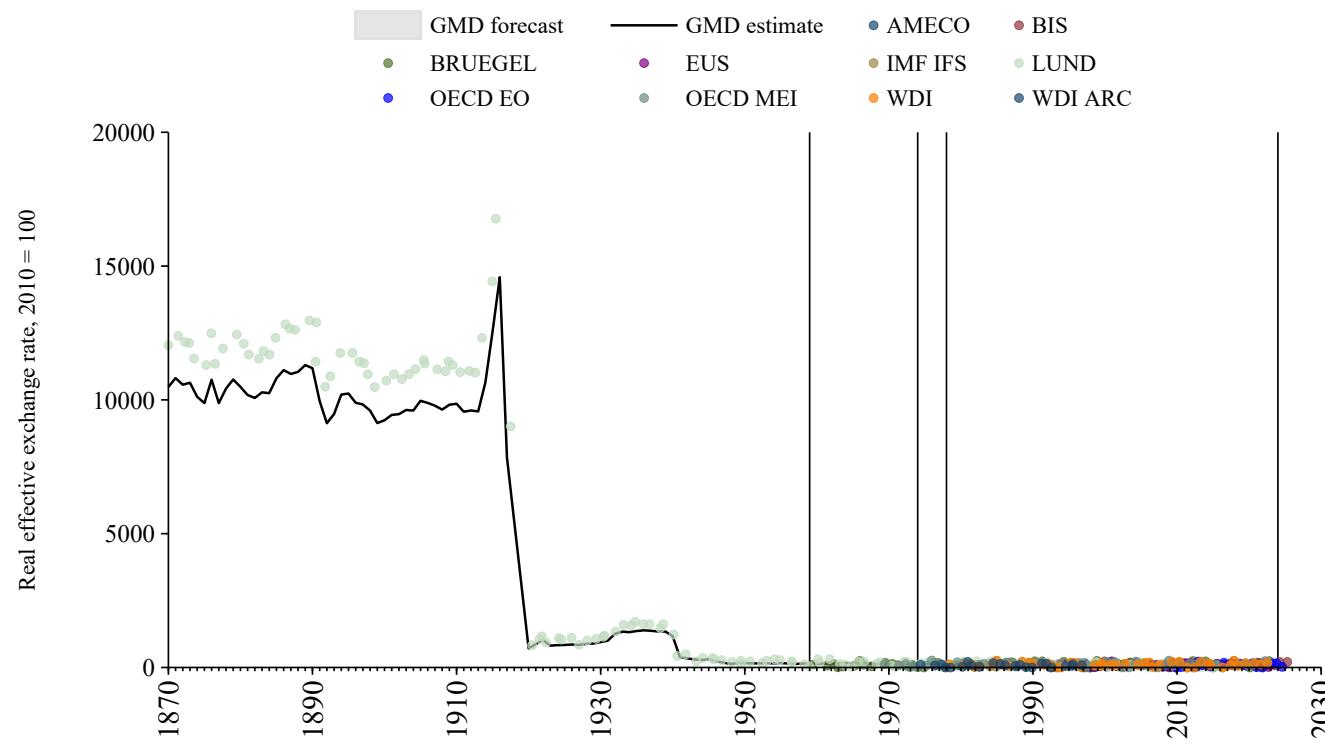
## Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



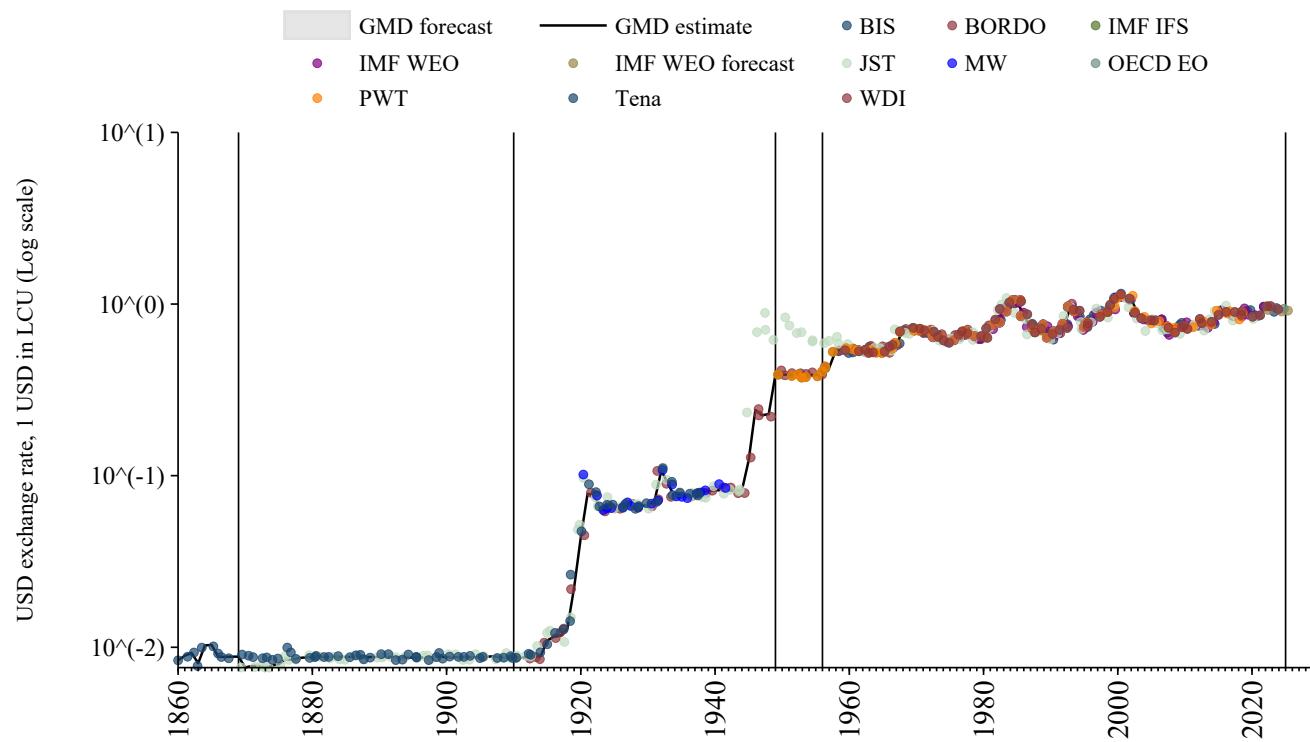
## Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Ljungberg (2019)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 87%).
Darvas (2021)	1960 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 135.9%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 142.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1979 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.2%).



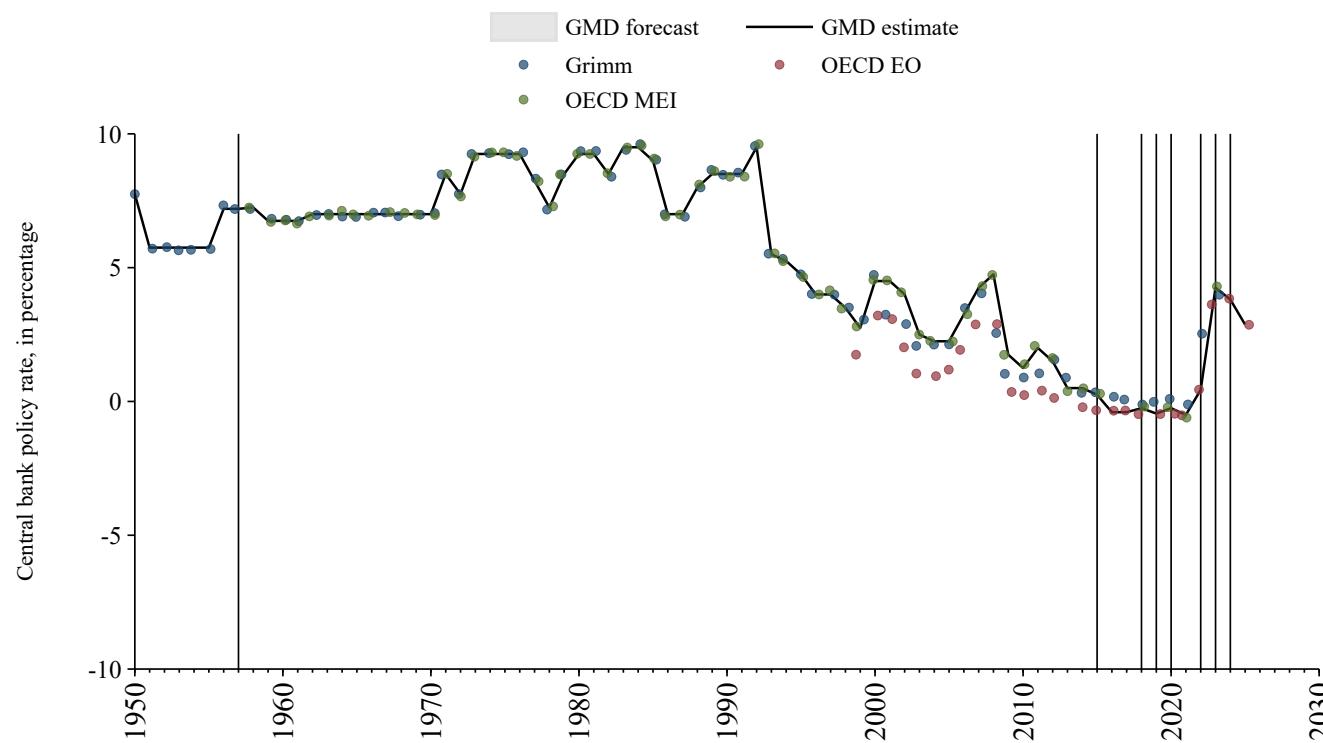
## USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1860 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1910	Spliced using overlapping data in 1911.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1911 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



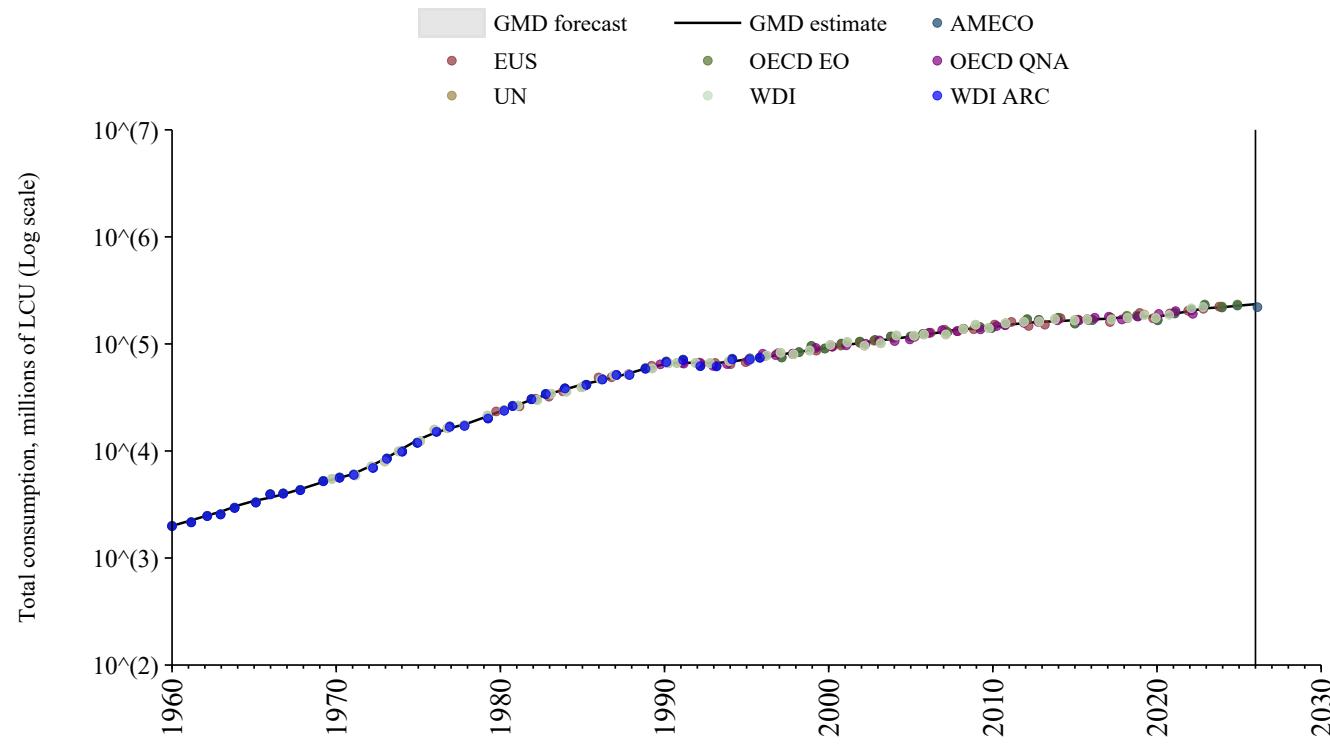
## Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1950 - 1957	Spliced using overlapping data in 1958.
OECD (2024b)	1958 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2016 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
OECD (2024b)	2018 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2019 - 2019	Spliced using overlapping data in 2020.
OECD (2024b)	2020 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
OECD (2024b)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



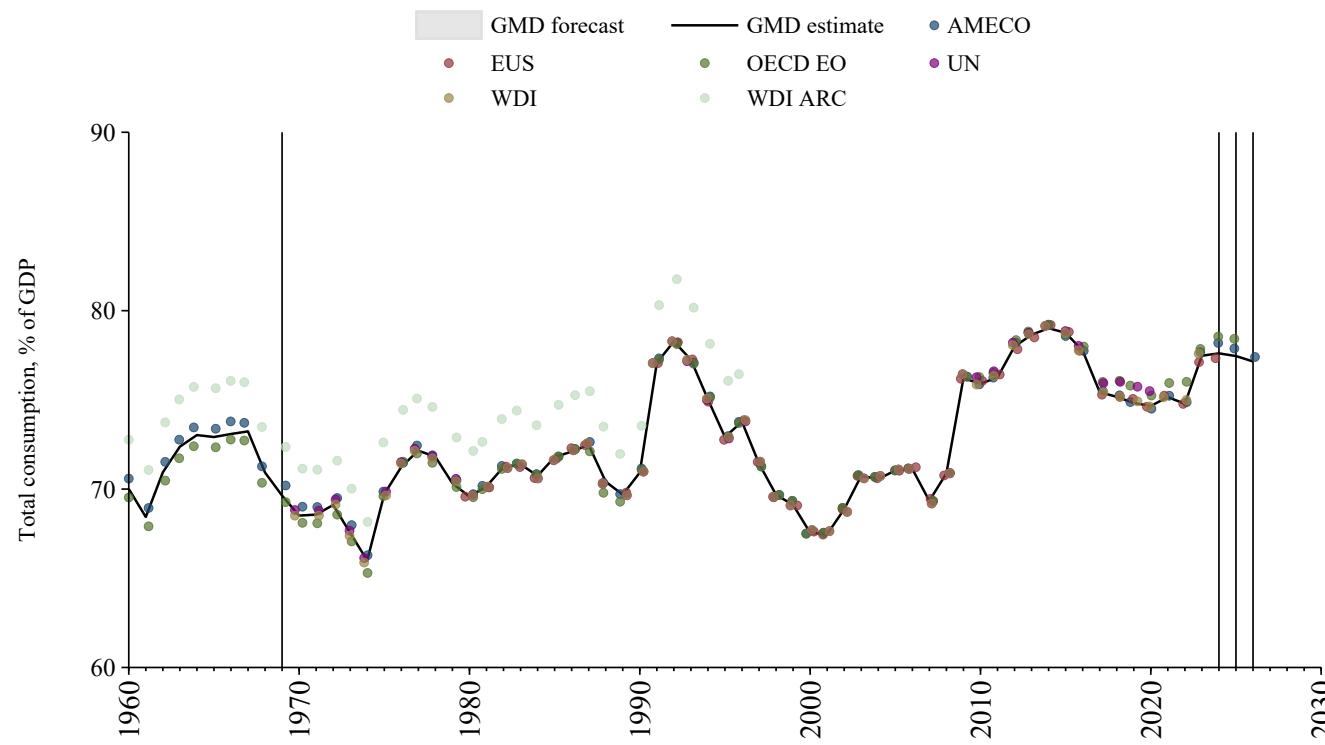
## Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">European Commission (2024)</a>	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



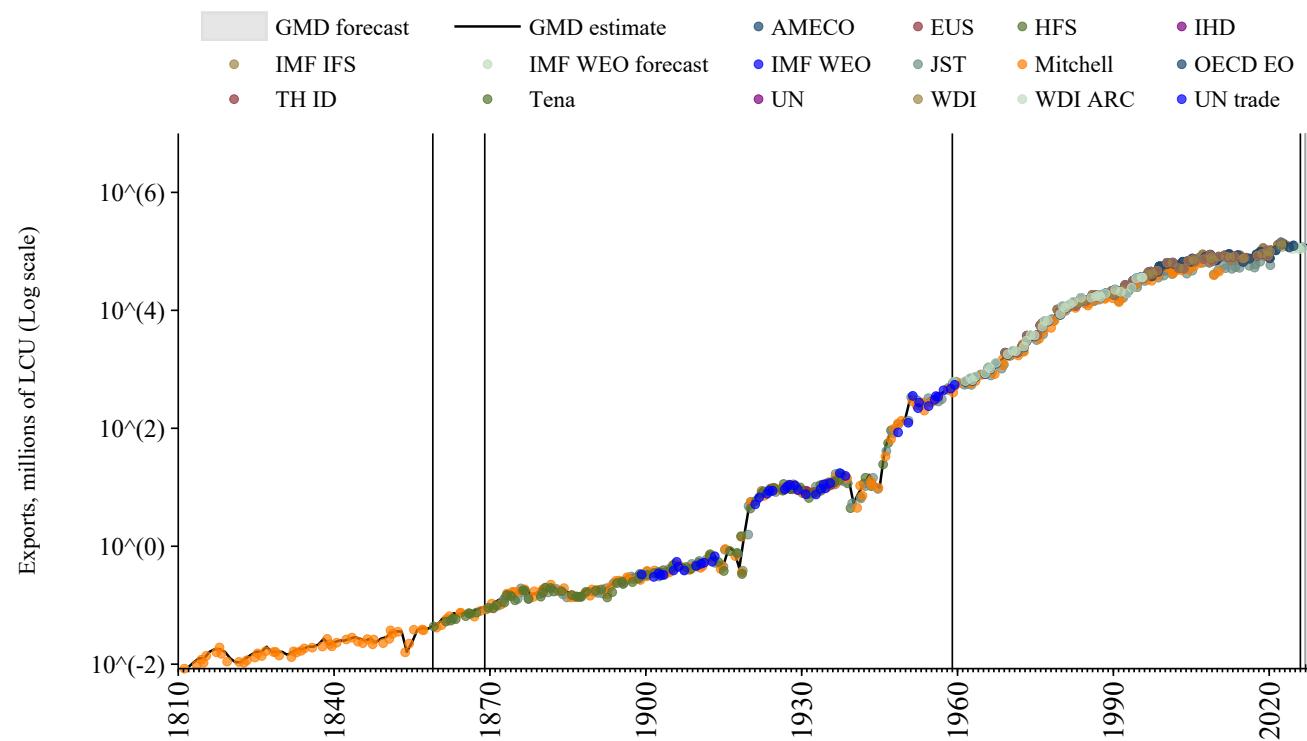
## Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.7%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">Commission (2024)</a>	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.5%).
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.8%).
<a href="#">European Commission (2024)</a>	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.5%).



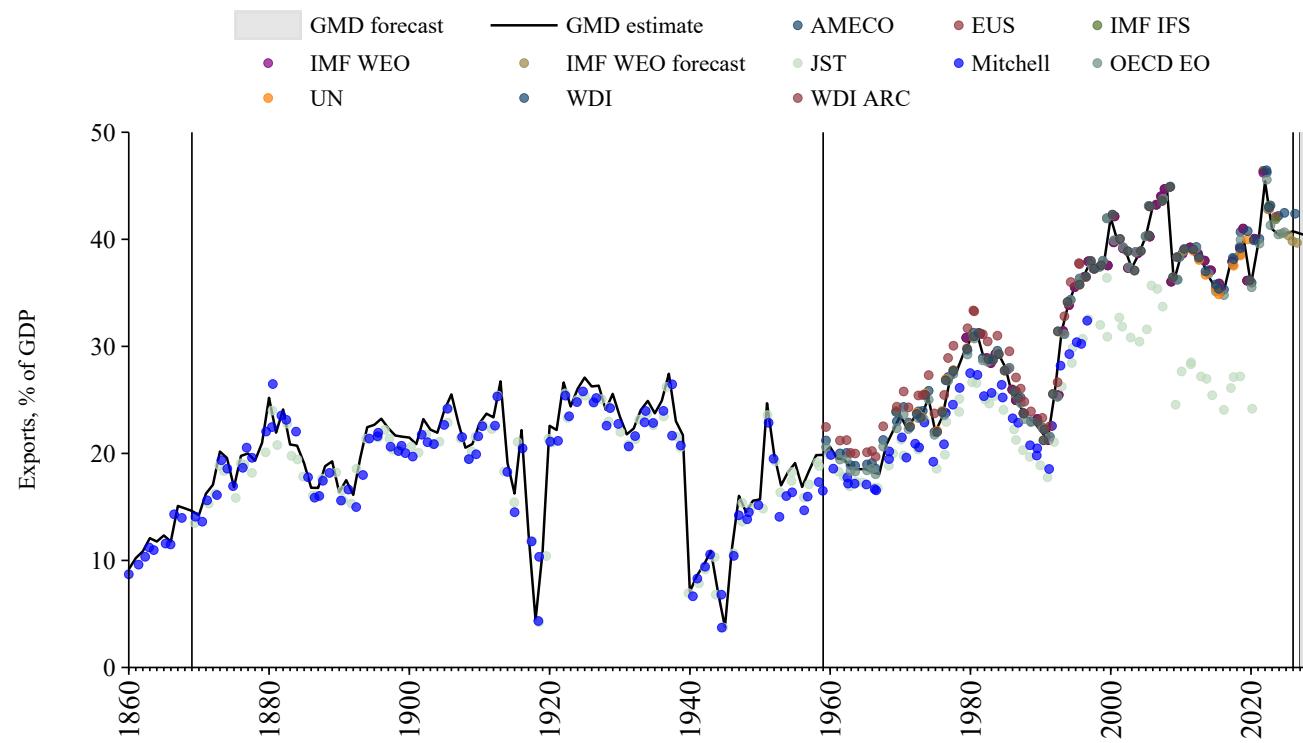
# Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1812 - 1859	Spliced using overlapping data in 1860: (ratio = 106.9%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1860 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 111.1%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 111.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 97.2%).
WEO (2024)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.1%).



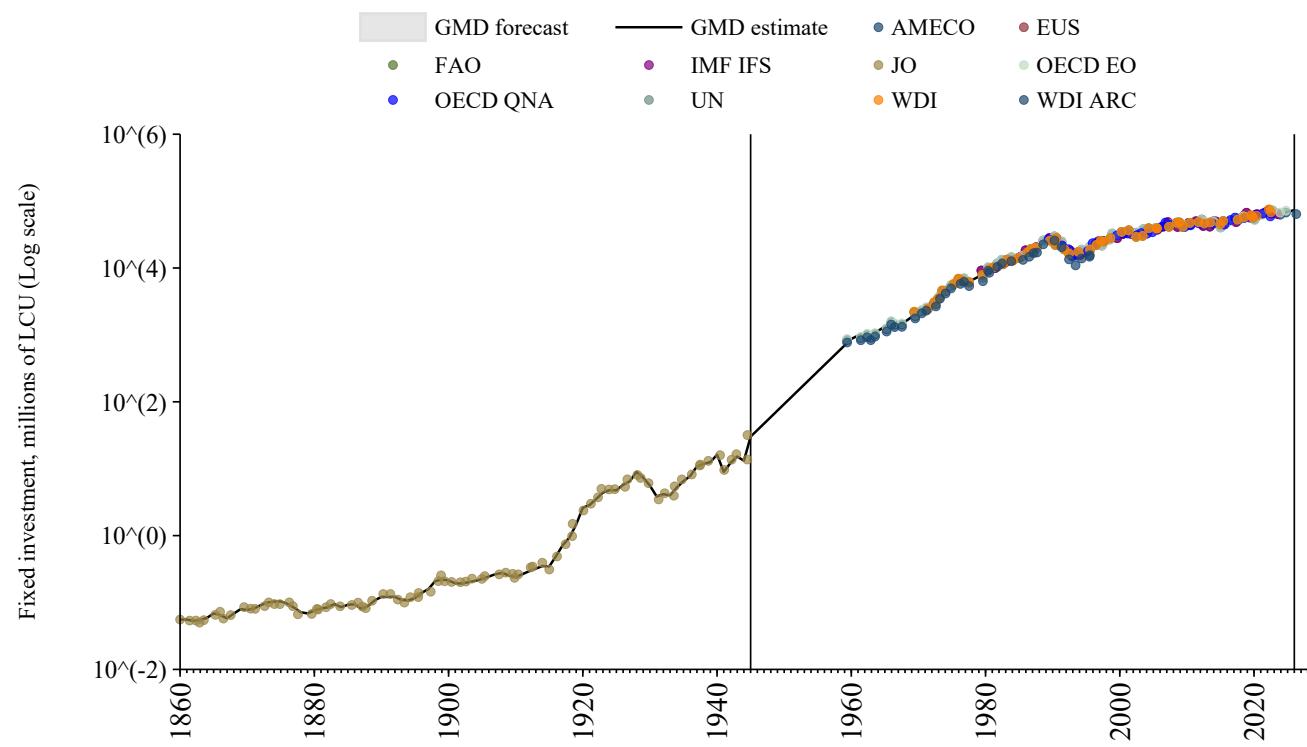
## Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1860 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 105.3%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 105.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 95.7%).
WEO (2024)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.6%).



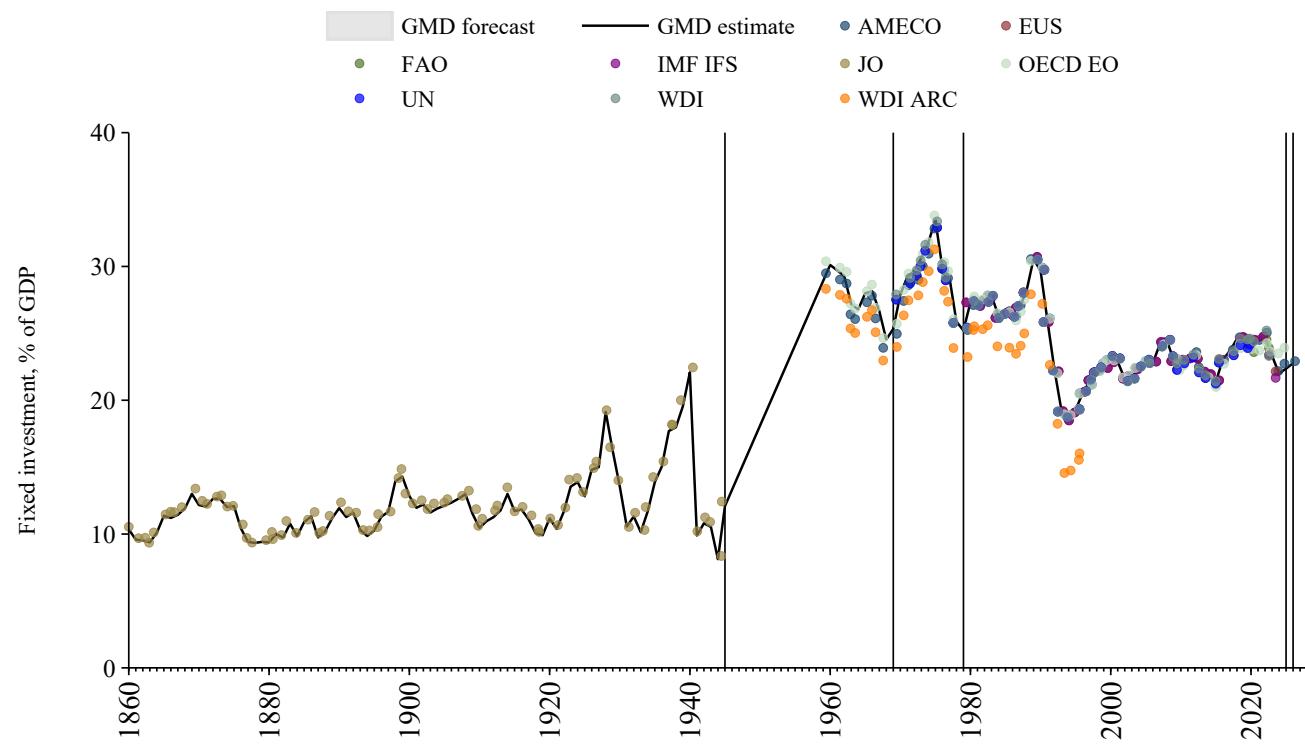
## Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1860 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1946 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027; (ratio = 106.9%).



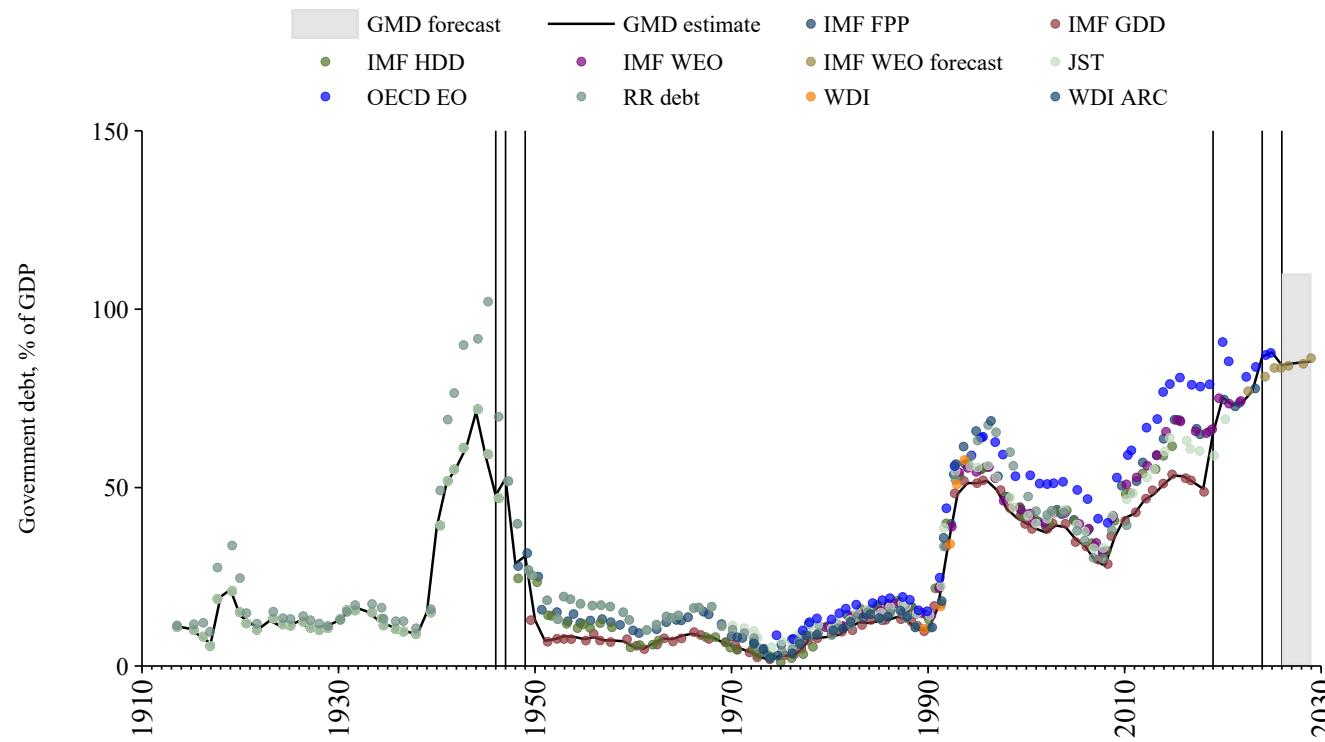
## Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1860 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 98.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1946 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Commission (2024)	1980 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 93.8%).
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.7%).



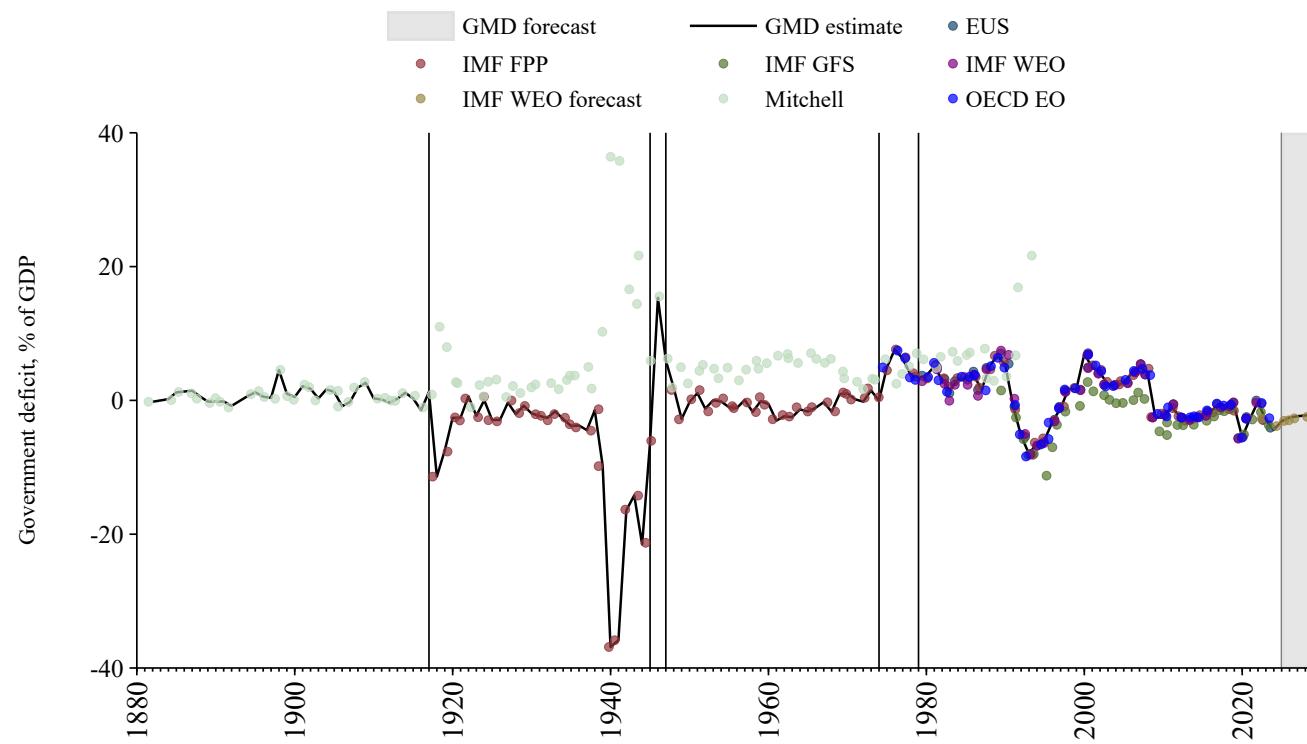
## Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1914 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947. Data refers to general government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1947 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948. Data refers to both central and general governments.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950. Data refers to general government.
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. Data refers to central government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



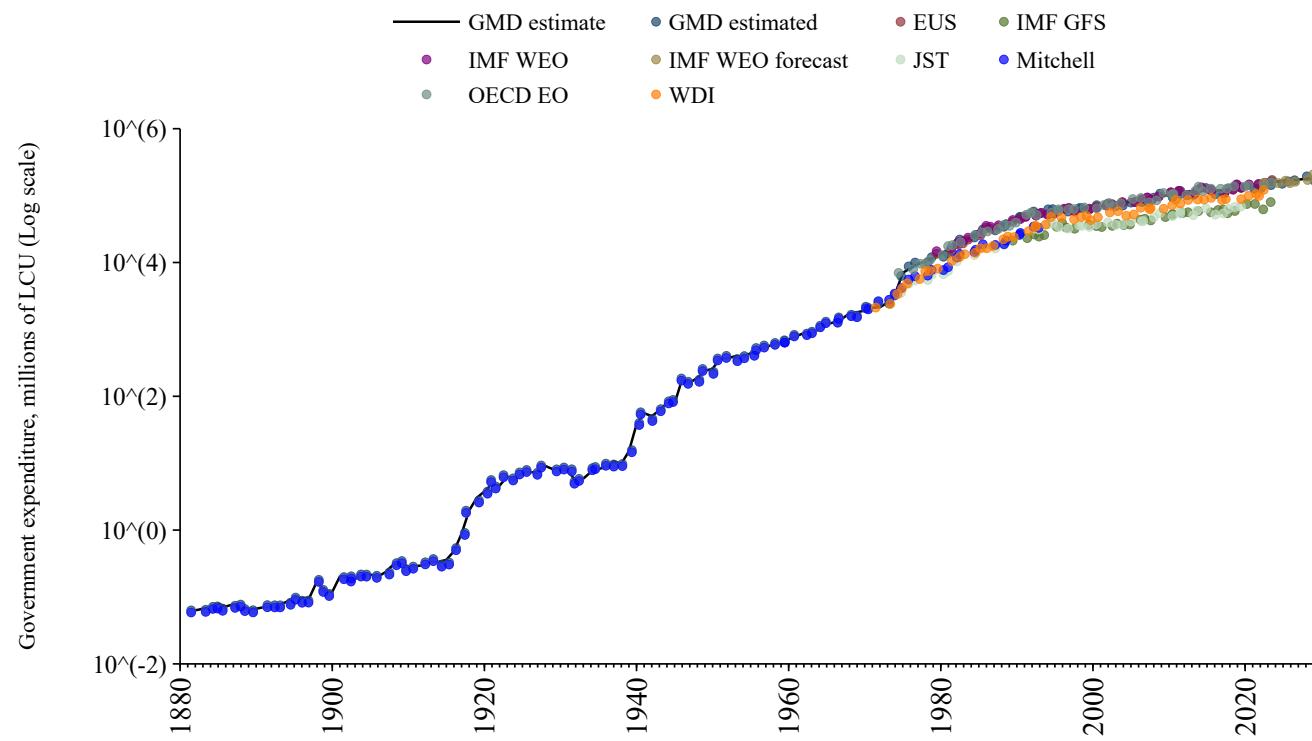
## Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1882 - 1917	Spliced using overlapping data in 1918.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1918 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946.
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1948 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Commission (2024)	1980 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



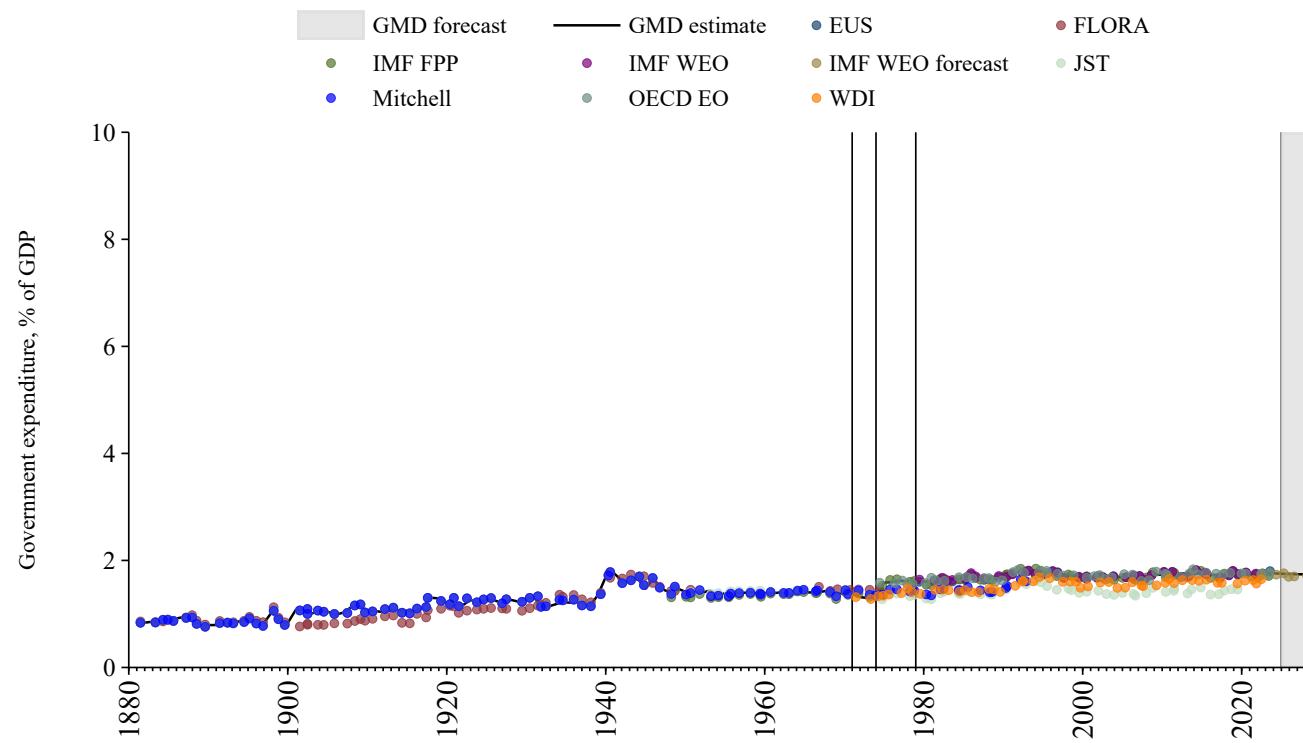
## Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Müller et al. (2025)</a>	1882 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



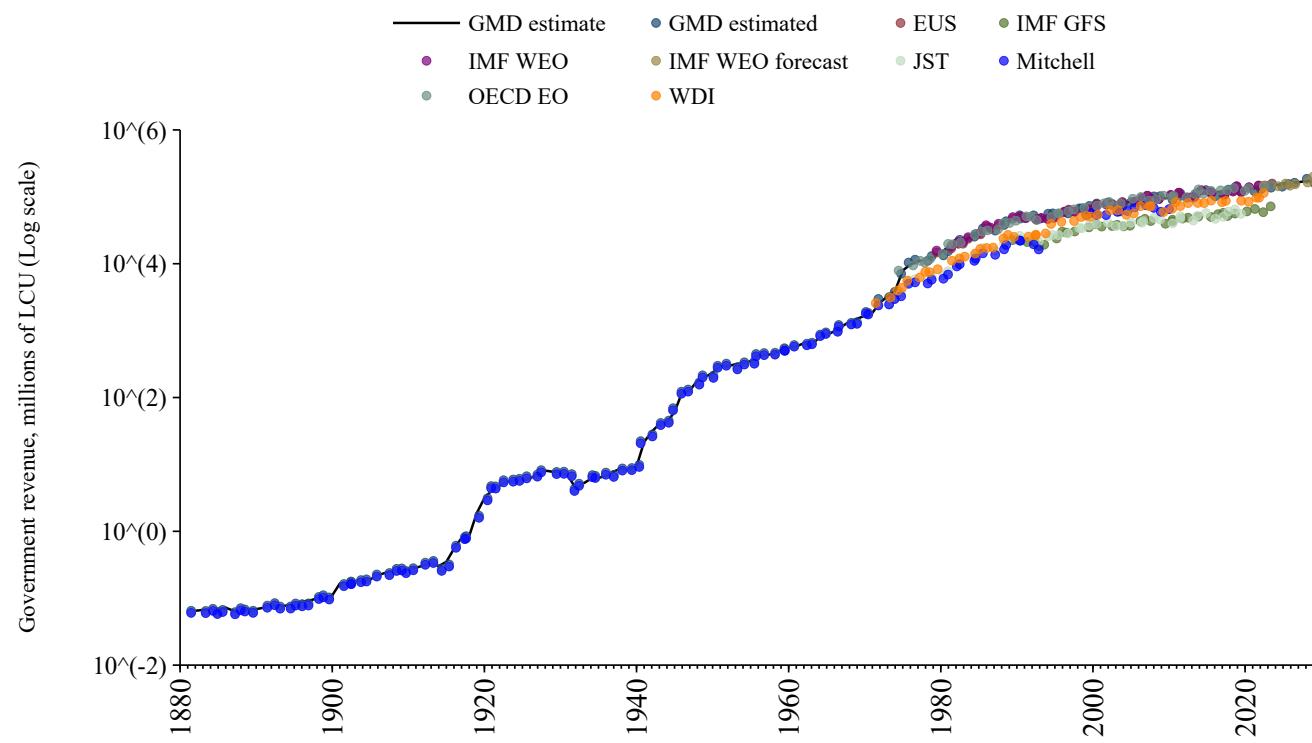
## Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1882 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975. Data refers to general government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980. Data refers to general government.
Commission (2024)	1980 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



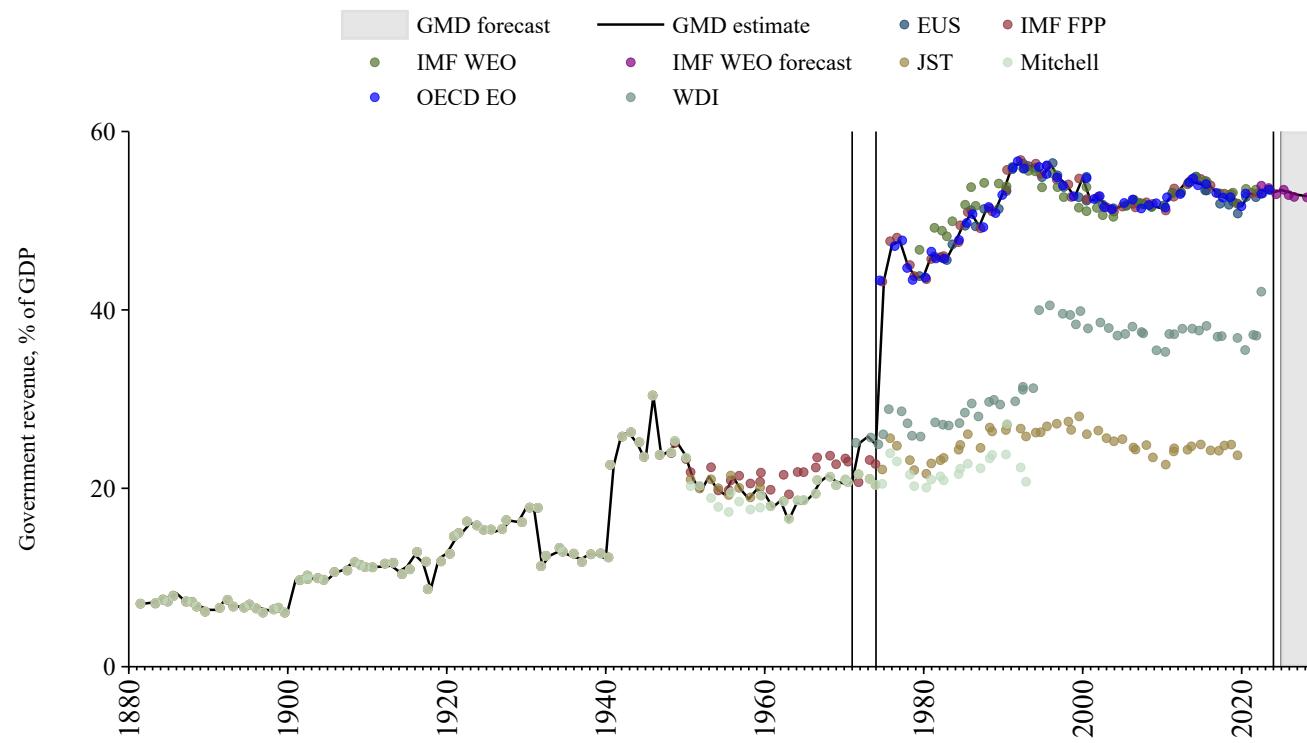
## Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Müller et al. (2025)</a>	1882 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



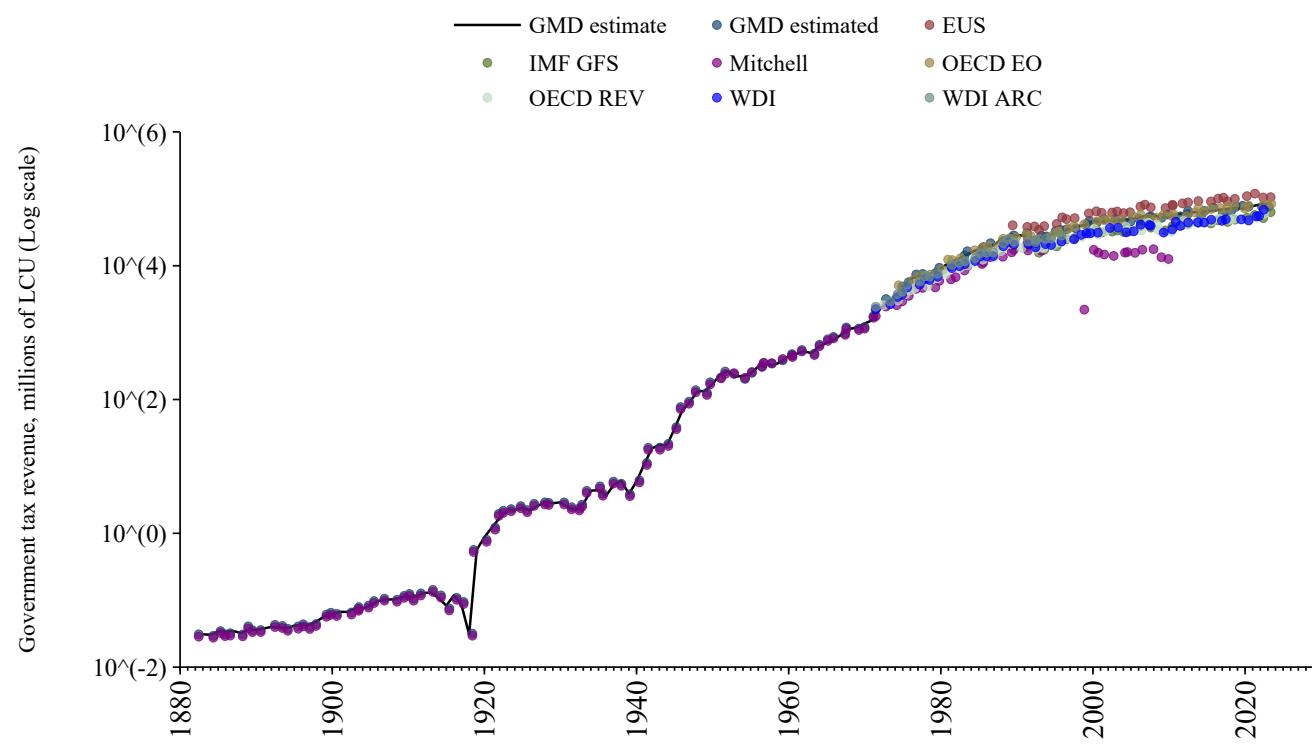
## Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1882 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975. Data refers to general government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1975 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



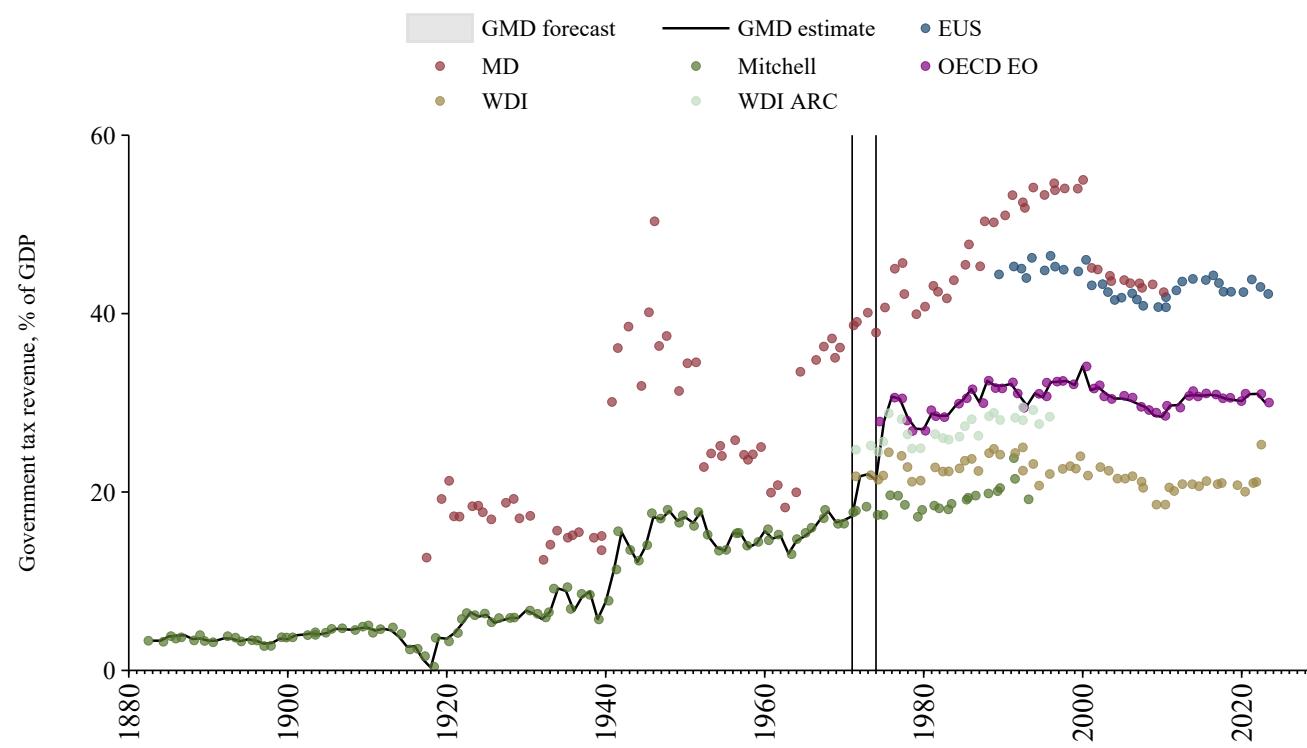
## Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Müller et al. (2025)</a>	1883 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



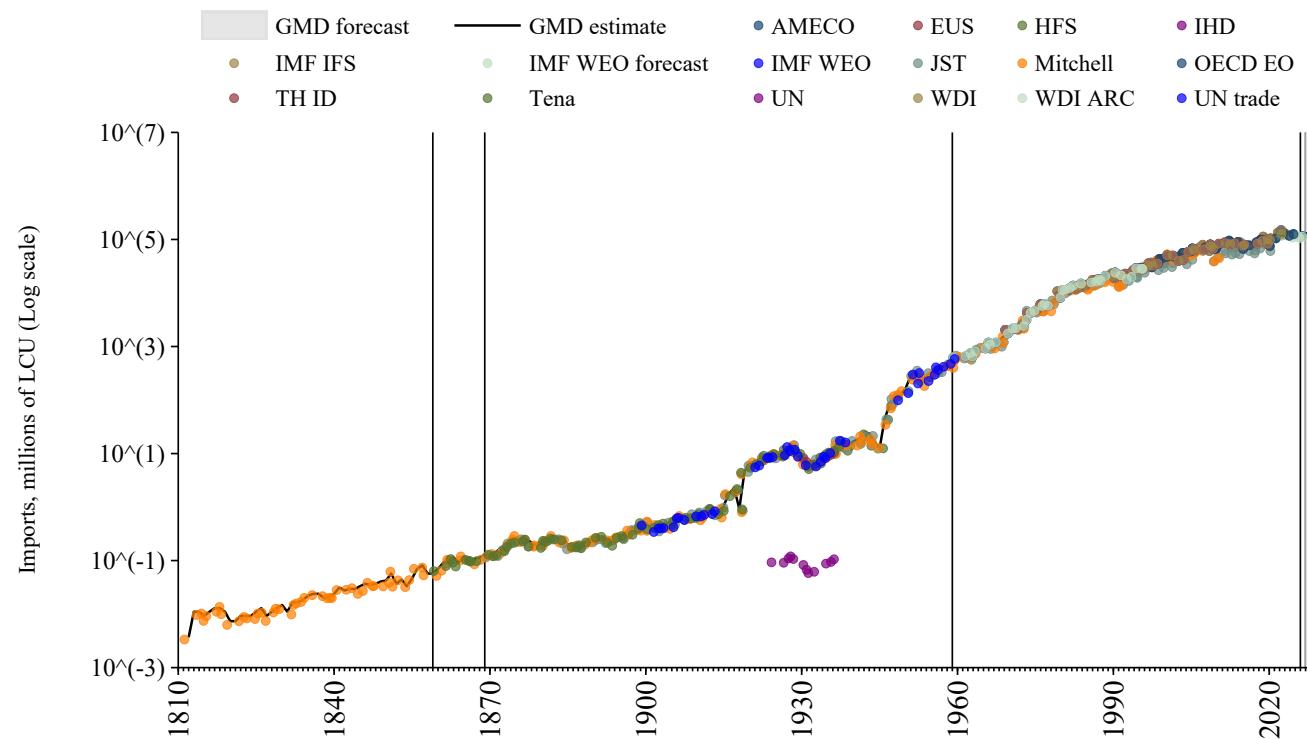
## Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1883 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975. Data refers to central government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1975 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



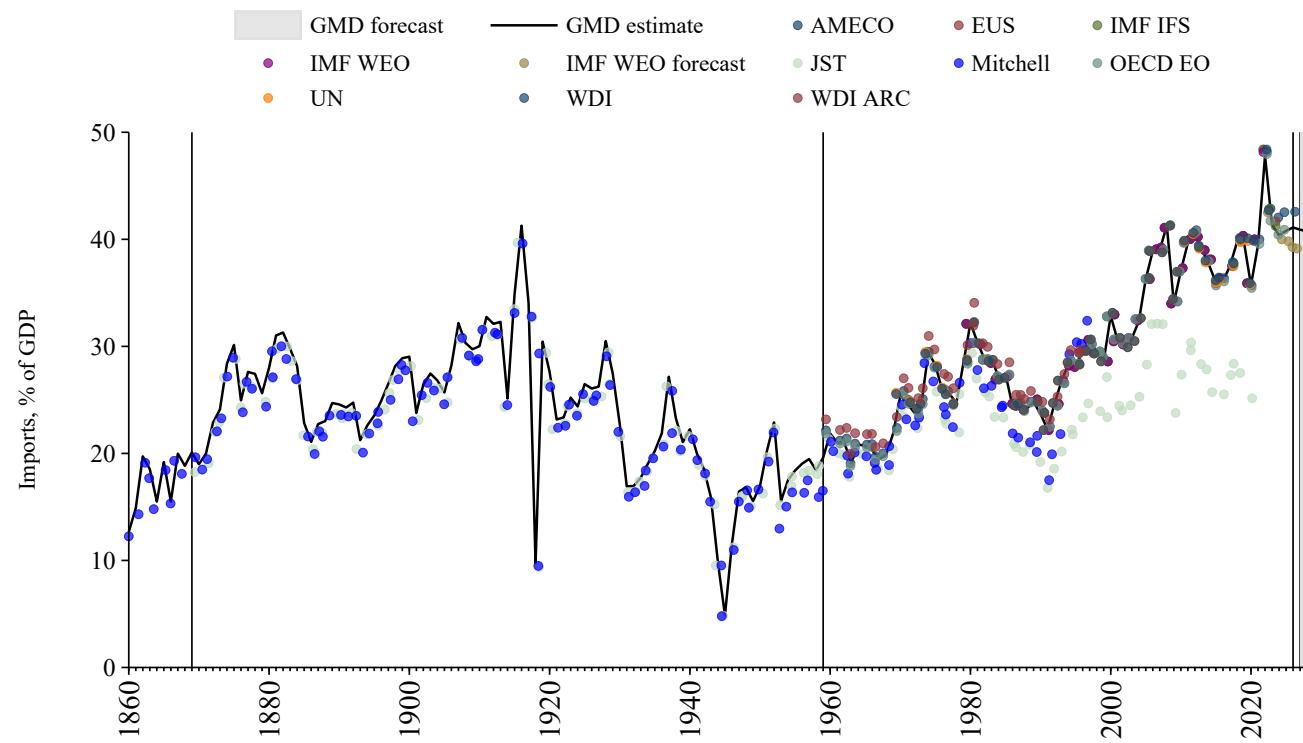
# Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1812 - 1859	Spliced using overlapping data in 1860: (ratio = 109.6%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1860 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 109.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 109.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 97.6%).
WEO (2024)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103.4%).



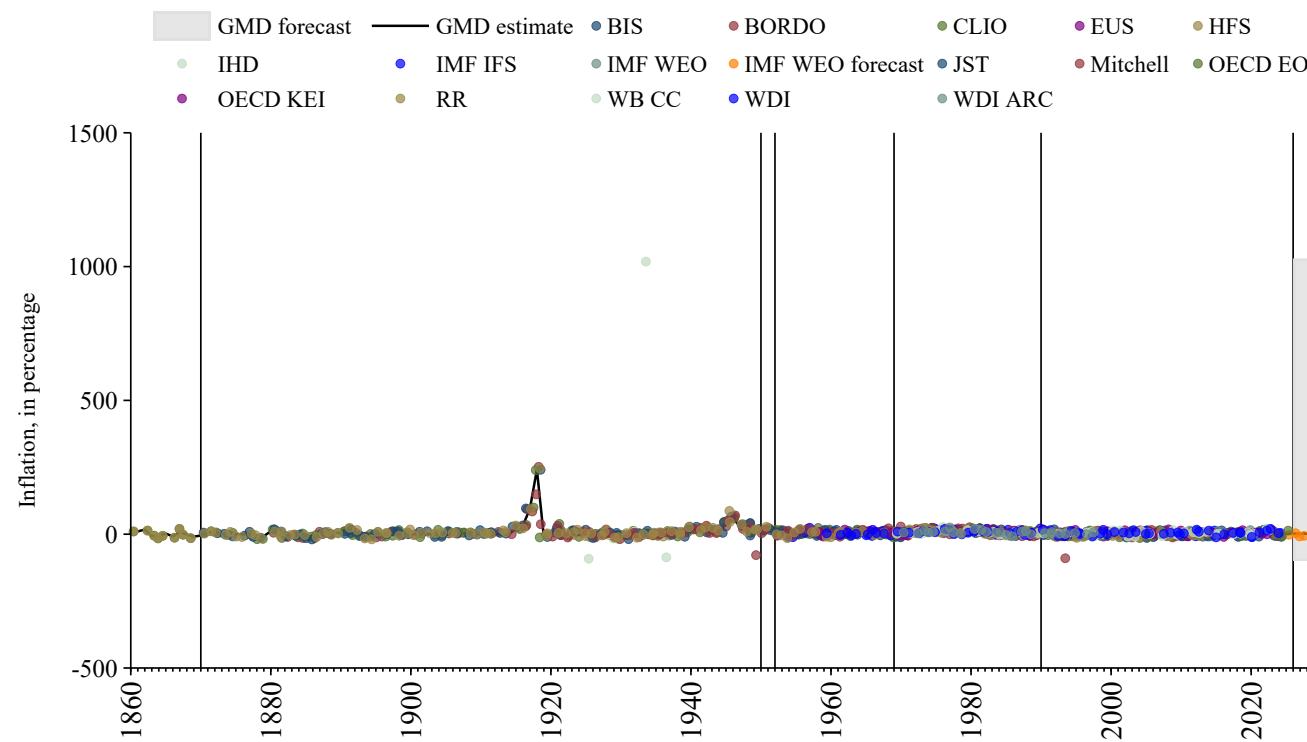
## Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1860 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 103.3%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 96.1%).
WEO (2024)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104%).



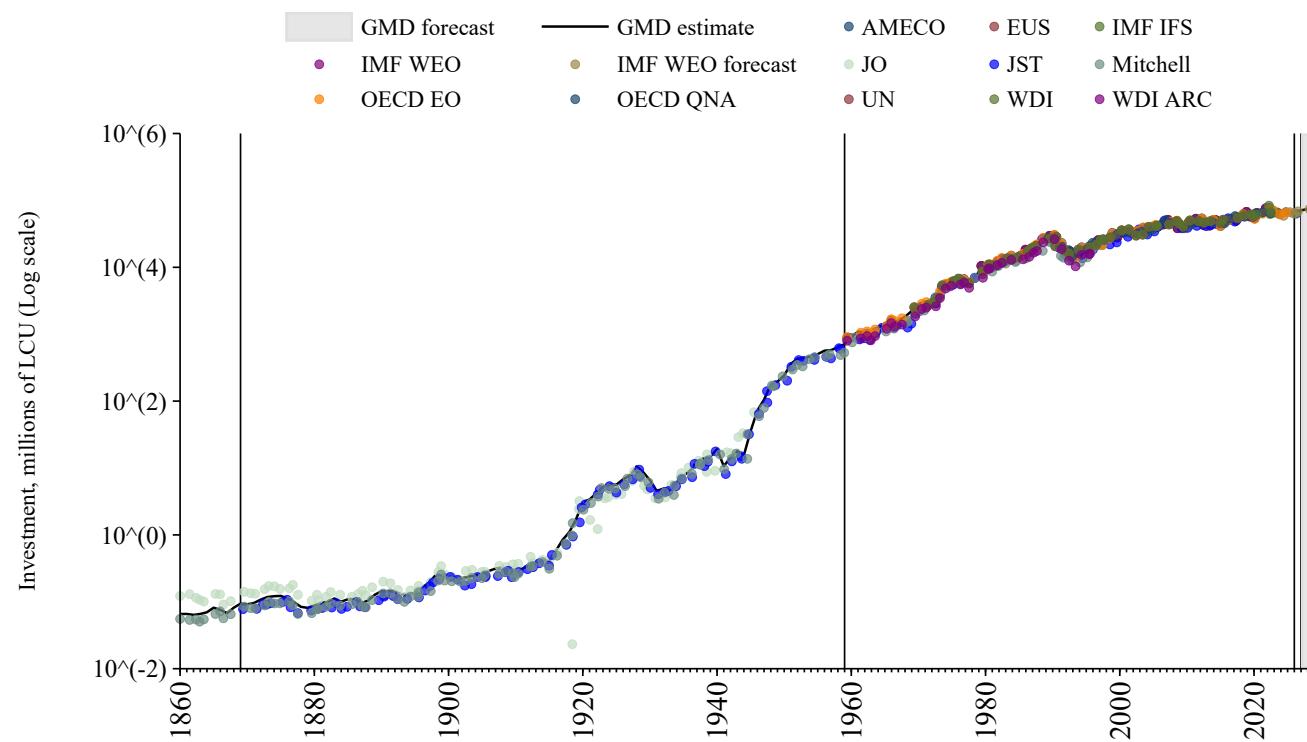
# Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Institute of Social History (2024)</a>	1861 - 1870	Spliced using overlapping data in 1871.
<a href="#">Jordà et al. (2017)</a>	1871 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1951 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953.
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1953 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	1991 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



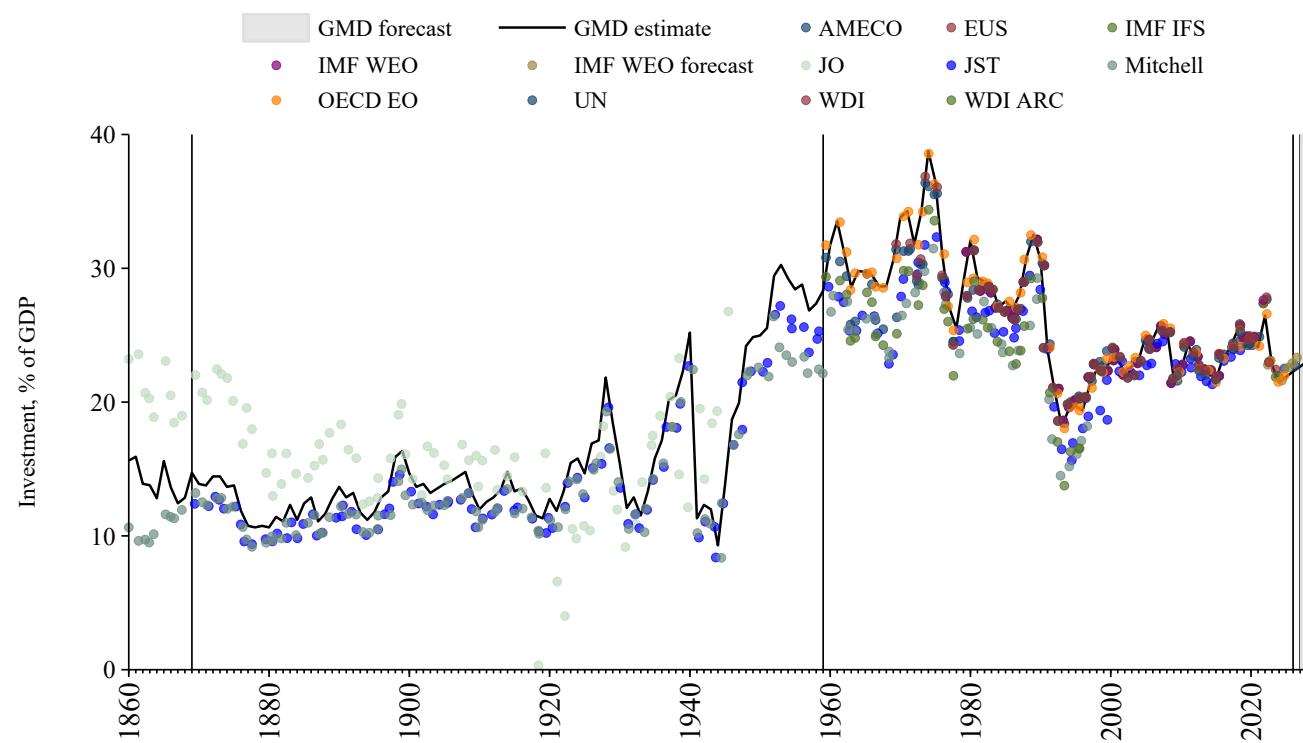
# Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1860 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 118.5%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 118%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99%).
WEO (2024)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 95.9%).



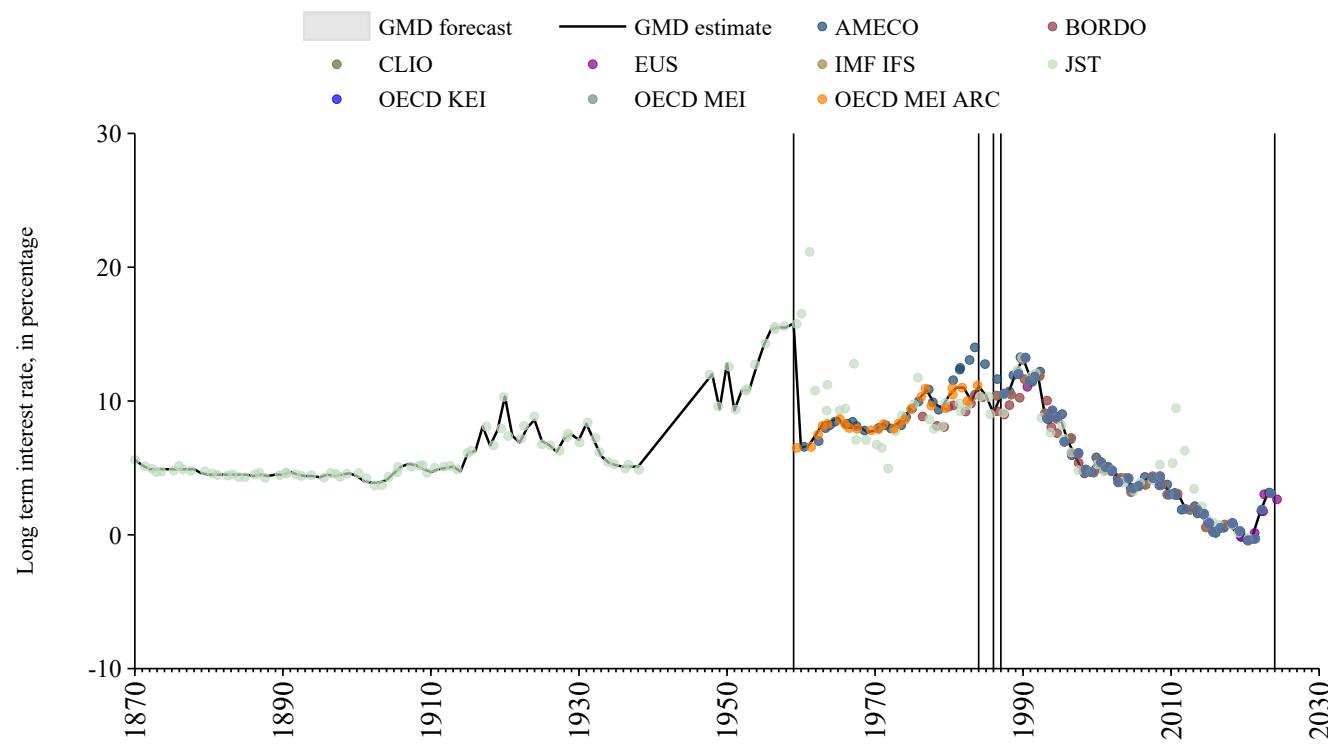
## Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1860 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 67.3%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 112%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 97.5%).
WEO (2024)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 96.4%).



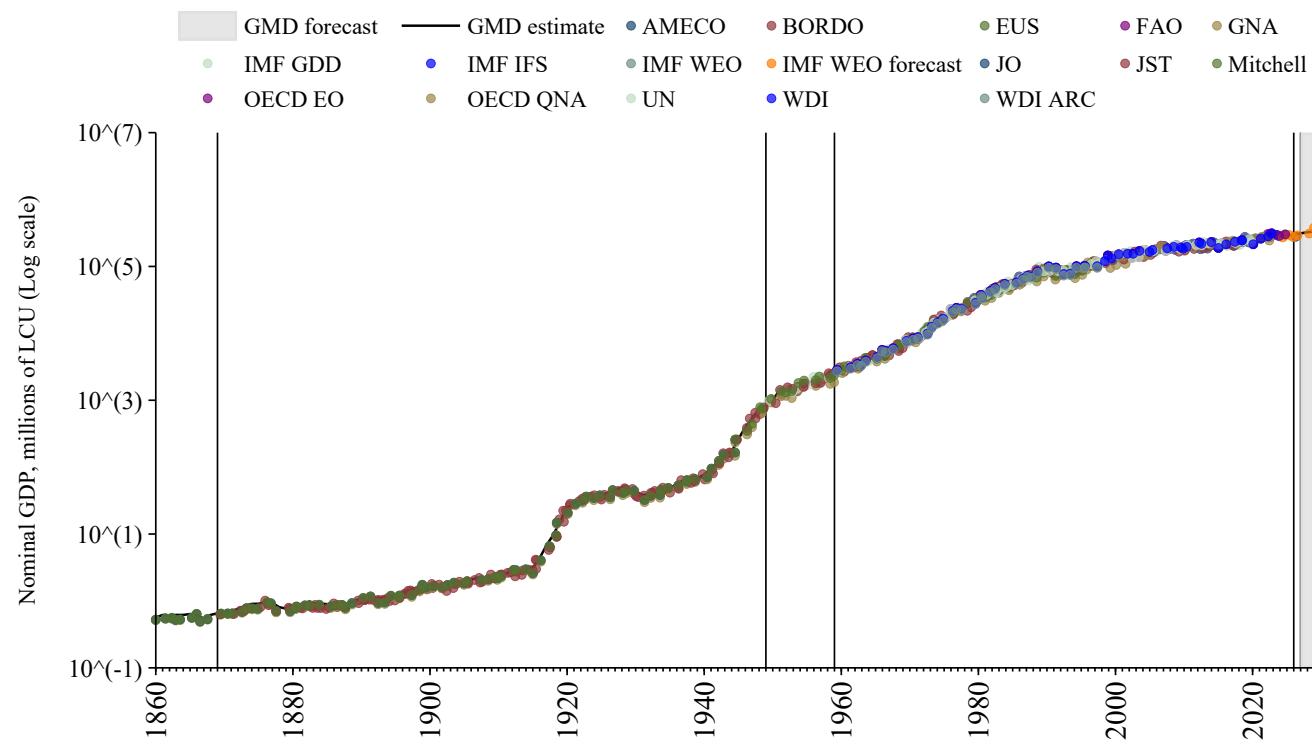
## Long term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD (2024c)	1960 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1985 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987.
Commission (2024)	1987 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988.
OECD (2024b)	1988 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



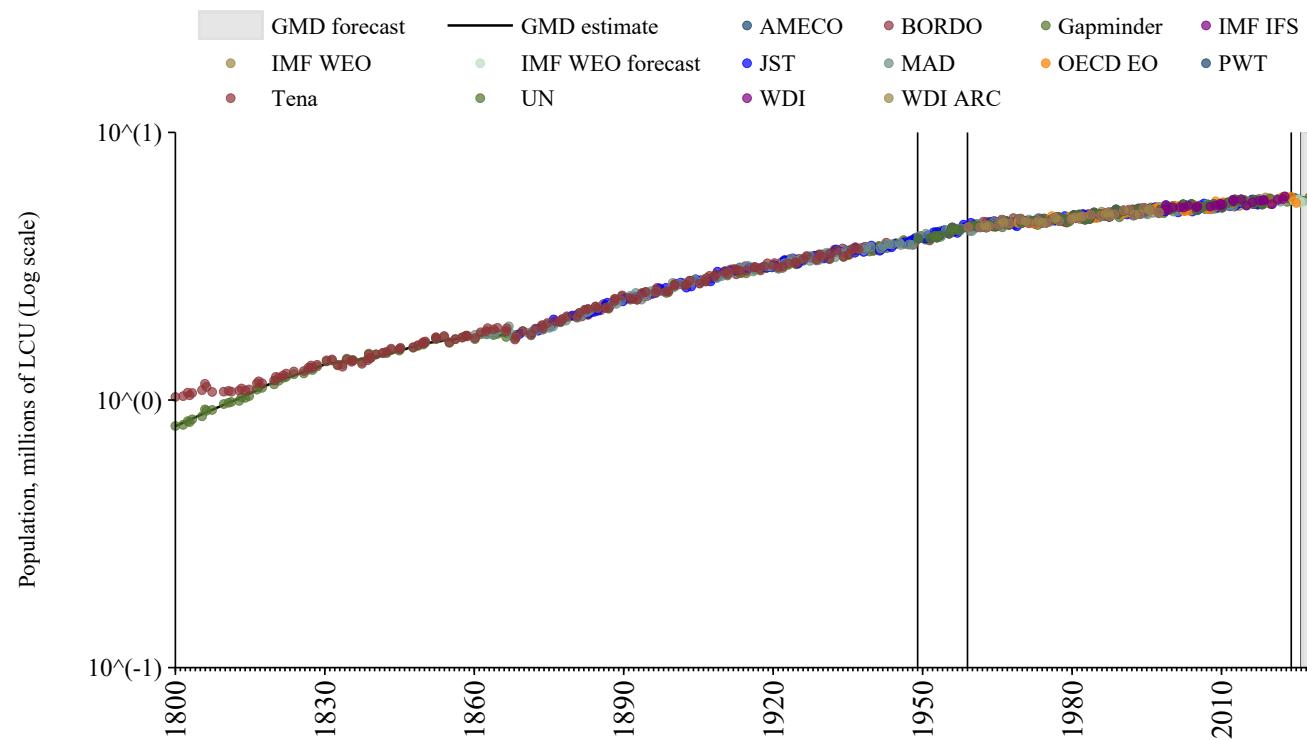
## Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1860 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 108.2%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 107.4%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.5%).
WEO (2024)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.5%).



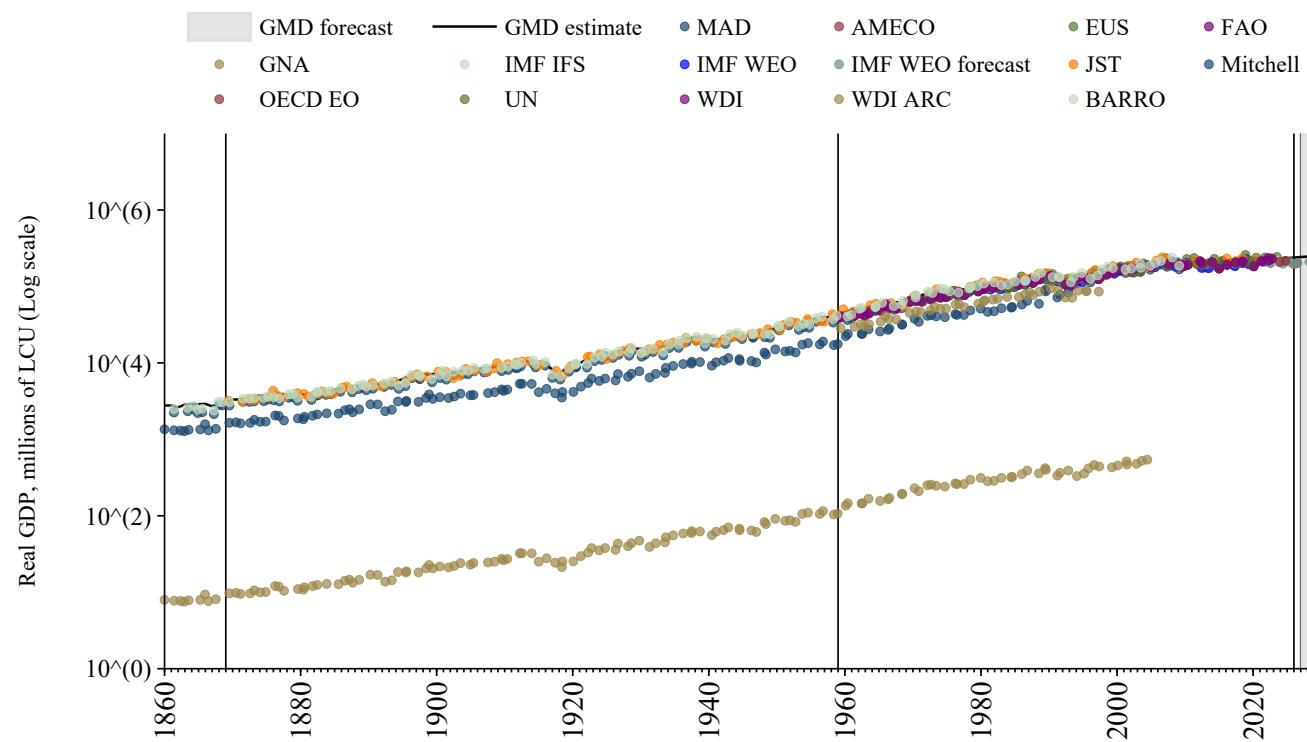
# Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.3%).
Gapminder (2024)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.8%).



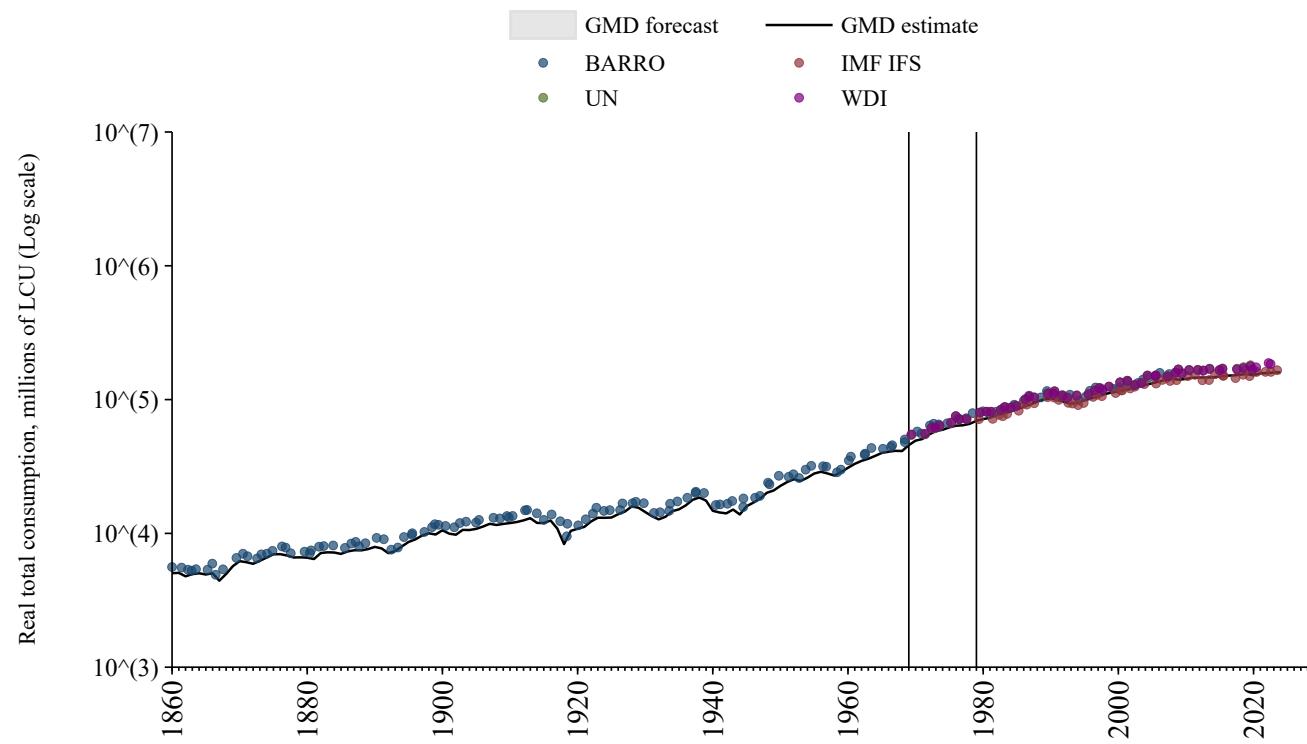
## Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1860 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = .5%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 92.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101%).
WEO (2024)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.2%).



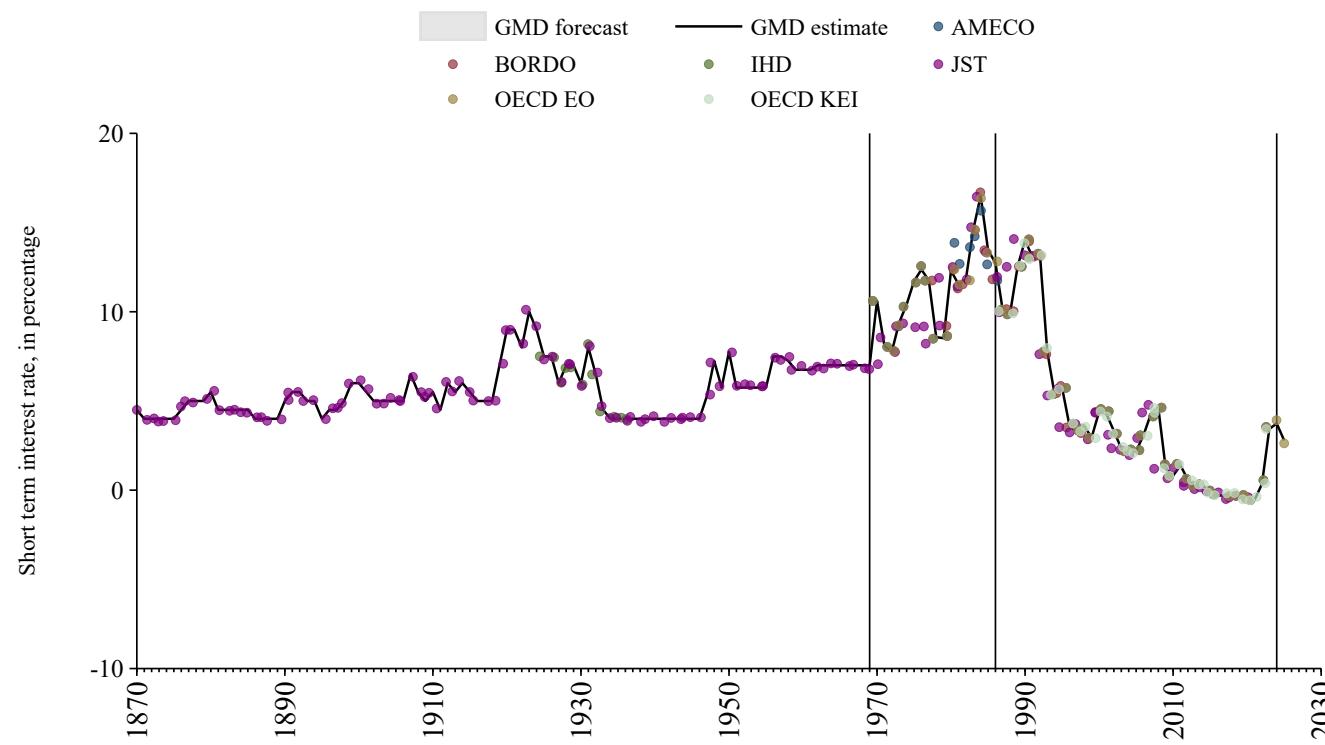
## Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Barro and Redlick (2011)</a>	1860 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 89.8%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 89.8%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1980 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



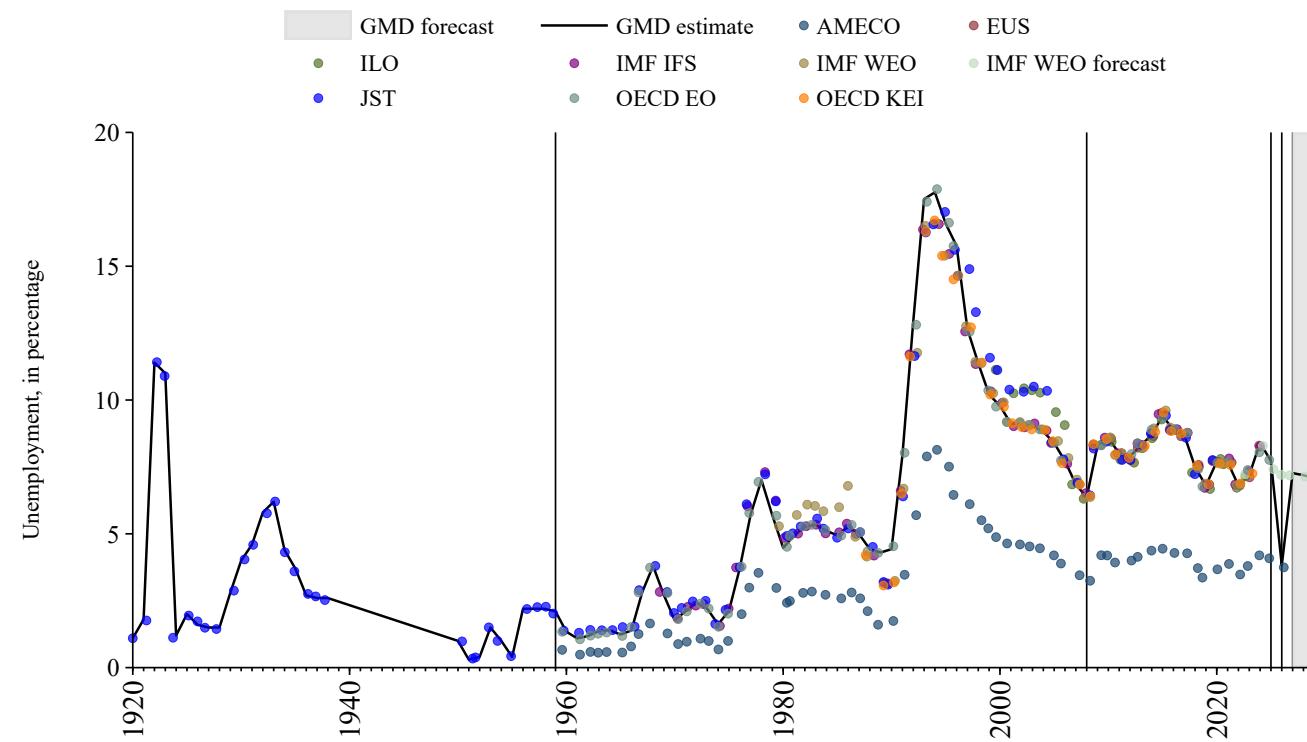
## Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987.
OECD (2024a)	1987 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



# Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1920 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Commission (2024)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



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