

Money Supply (M2)

July 01, 2025

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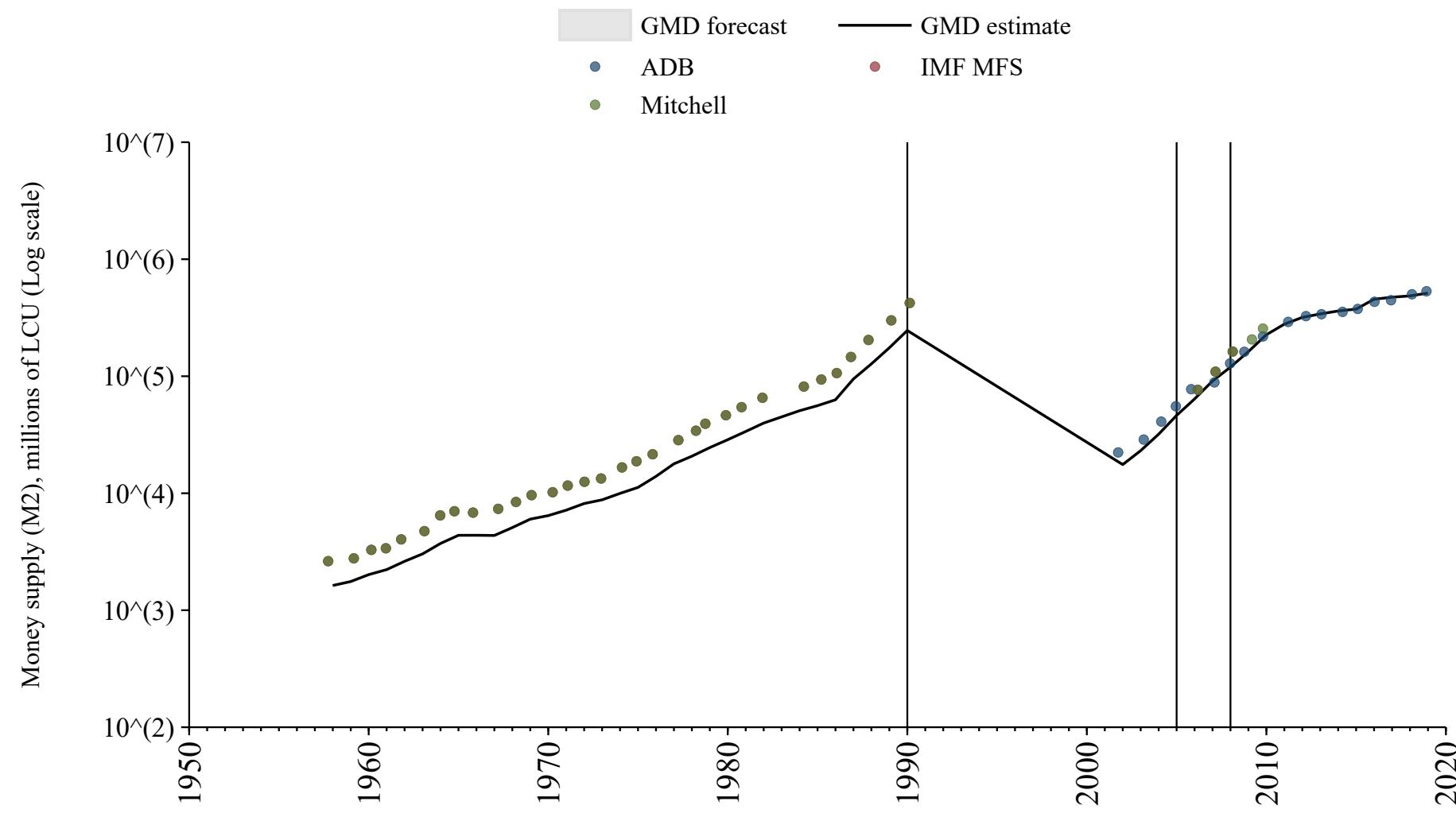
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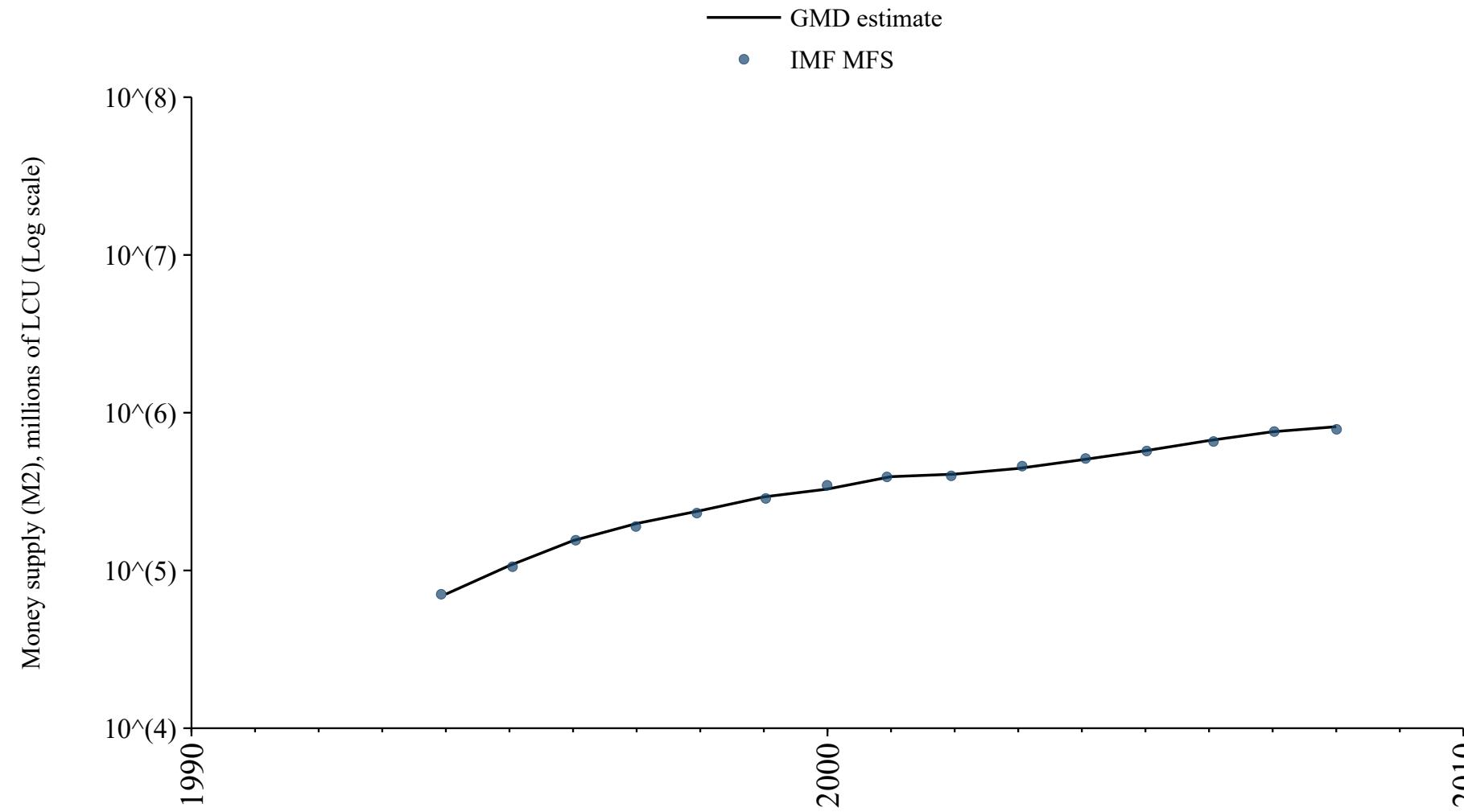
Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1958 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 61.9%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	1991 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 78.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2006 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 78.7%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



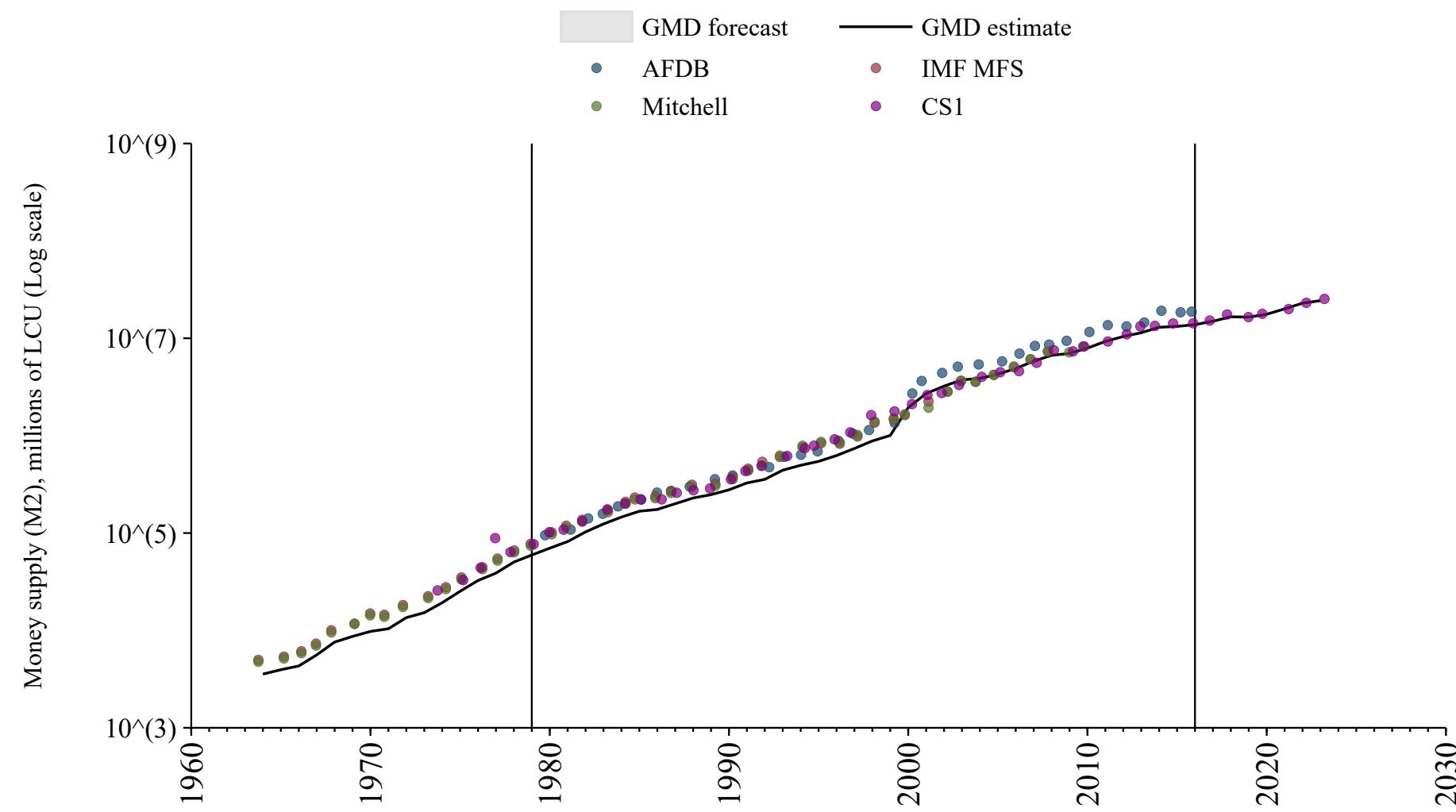
Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1994 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



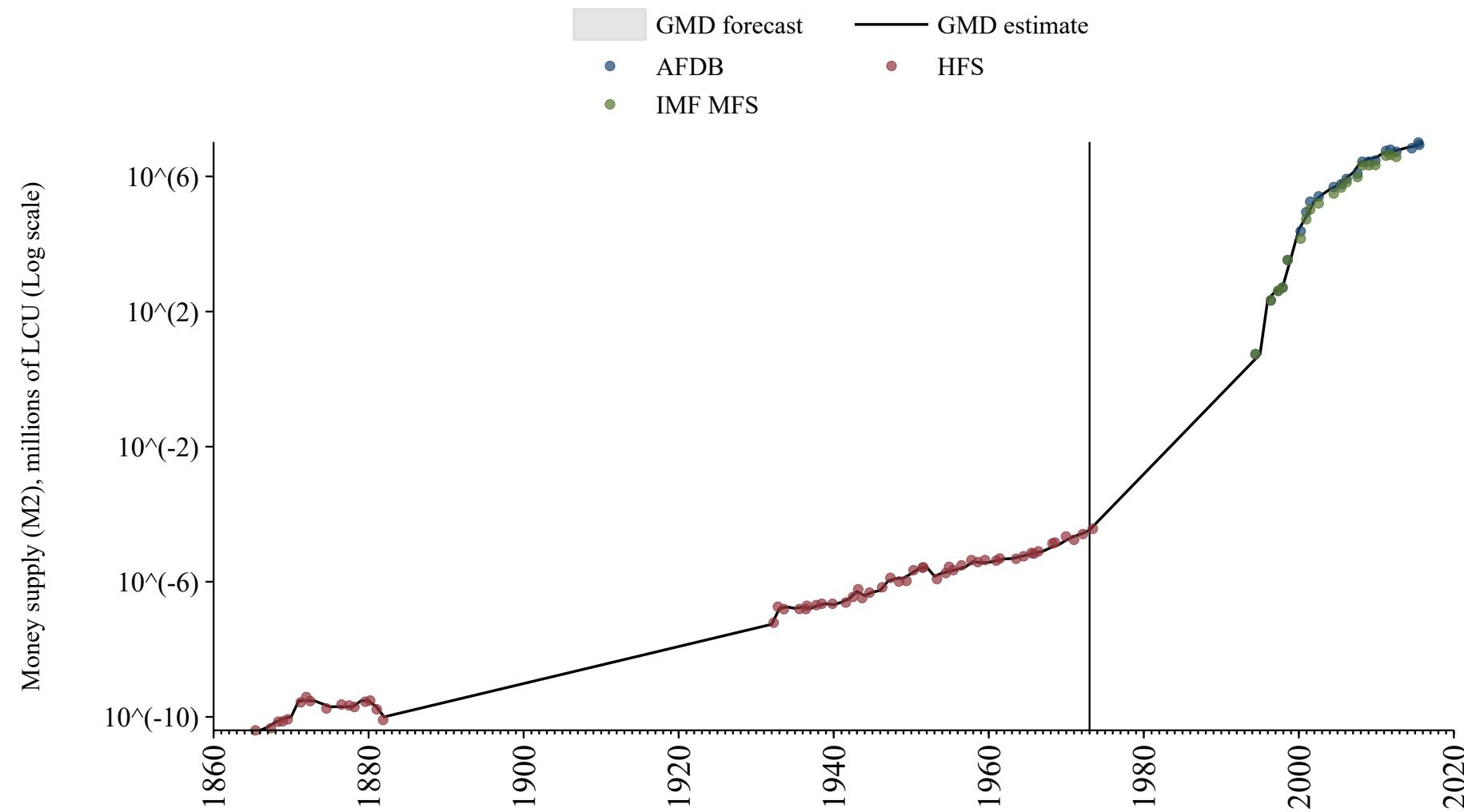
Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1964 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 71.4%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 73.4%).
Bank of Algeria (2024)	2017 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



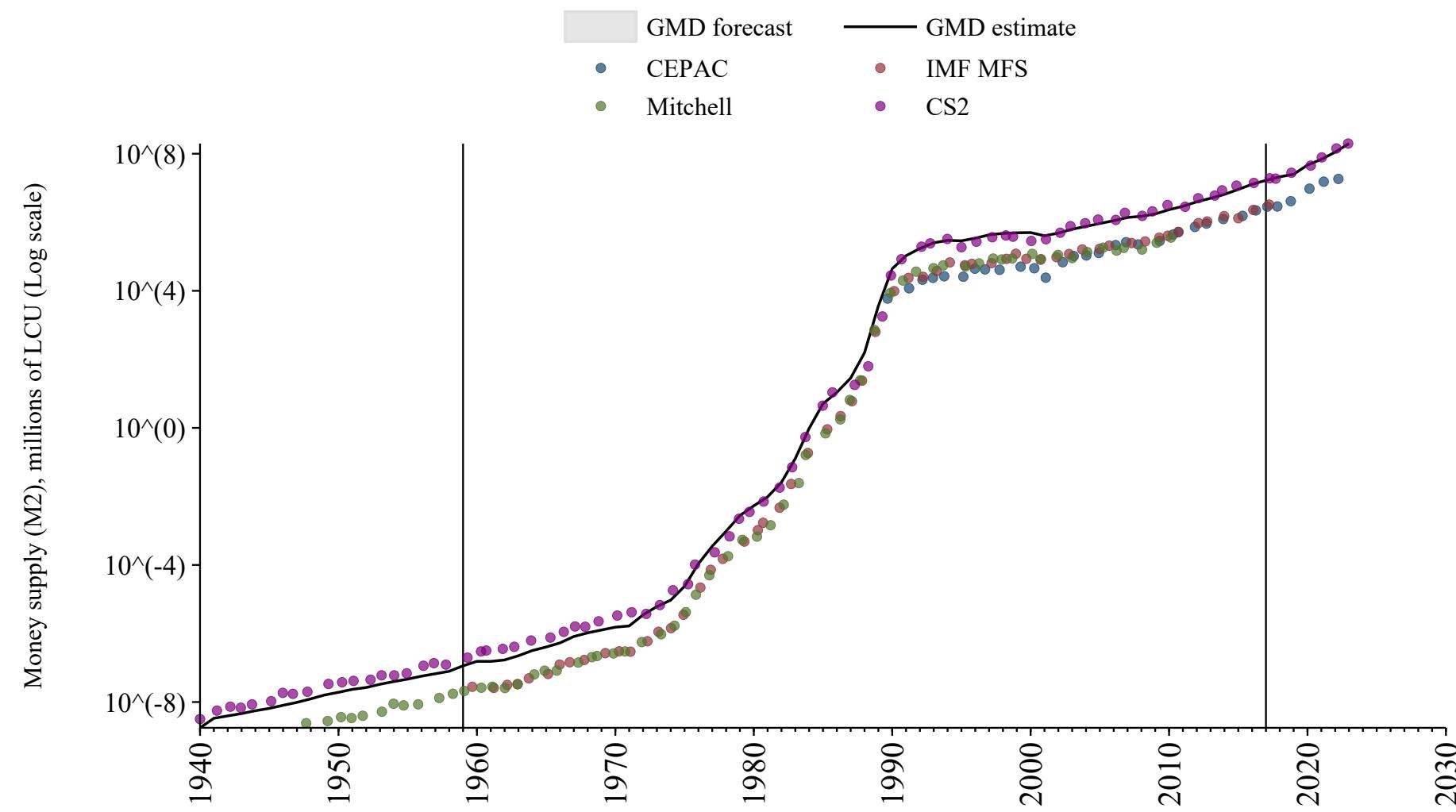
Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1866 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974.
Bank (2024)	1974 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



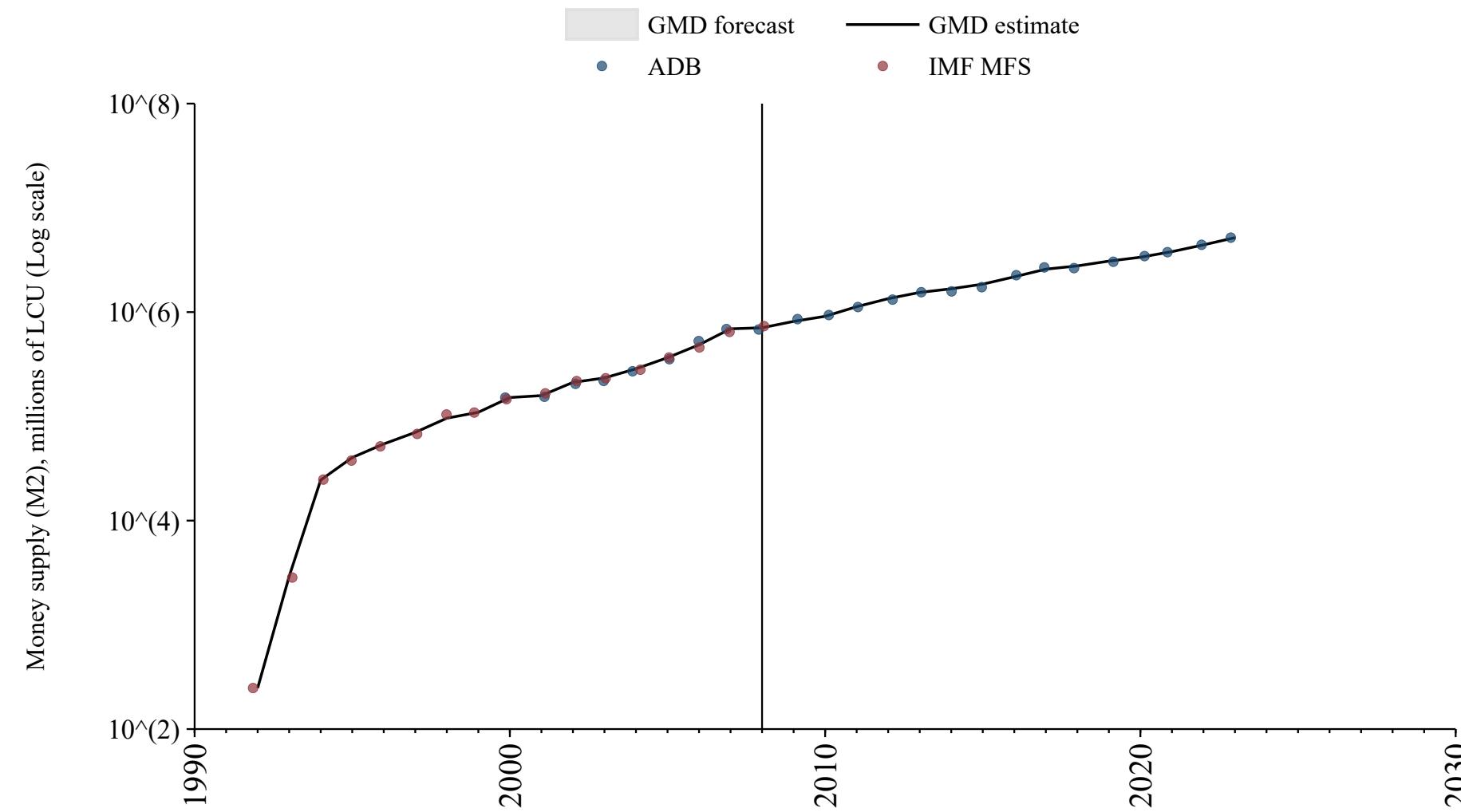
Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Ministerio de Economía de la República Argentina (2024)	1940 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 55.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018: (ratio = 551.5%).
Ministerio de Economía de la República Argentina (2024)	2018 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



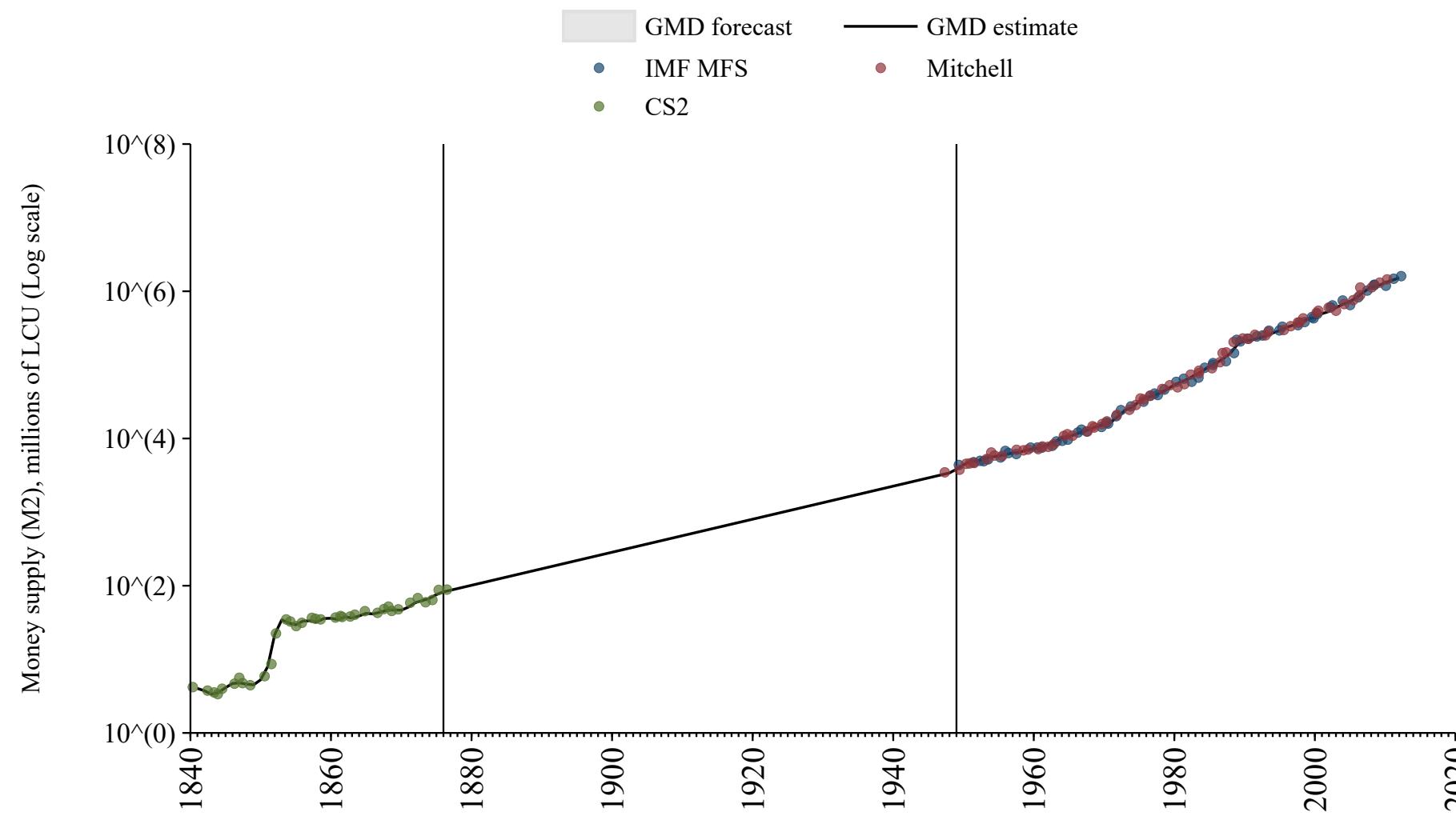
Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1992 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



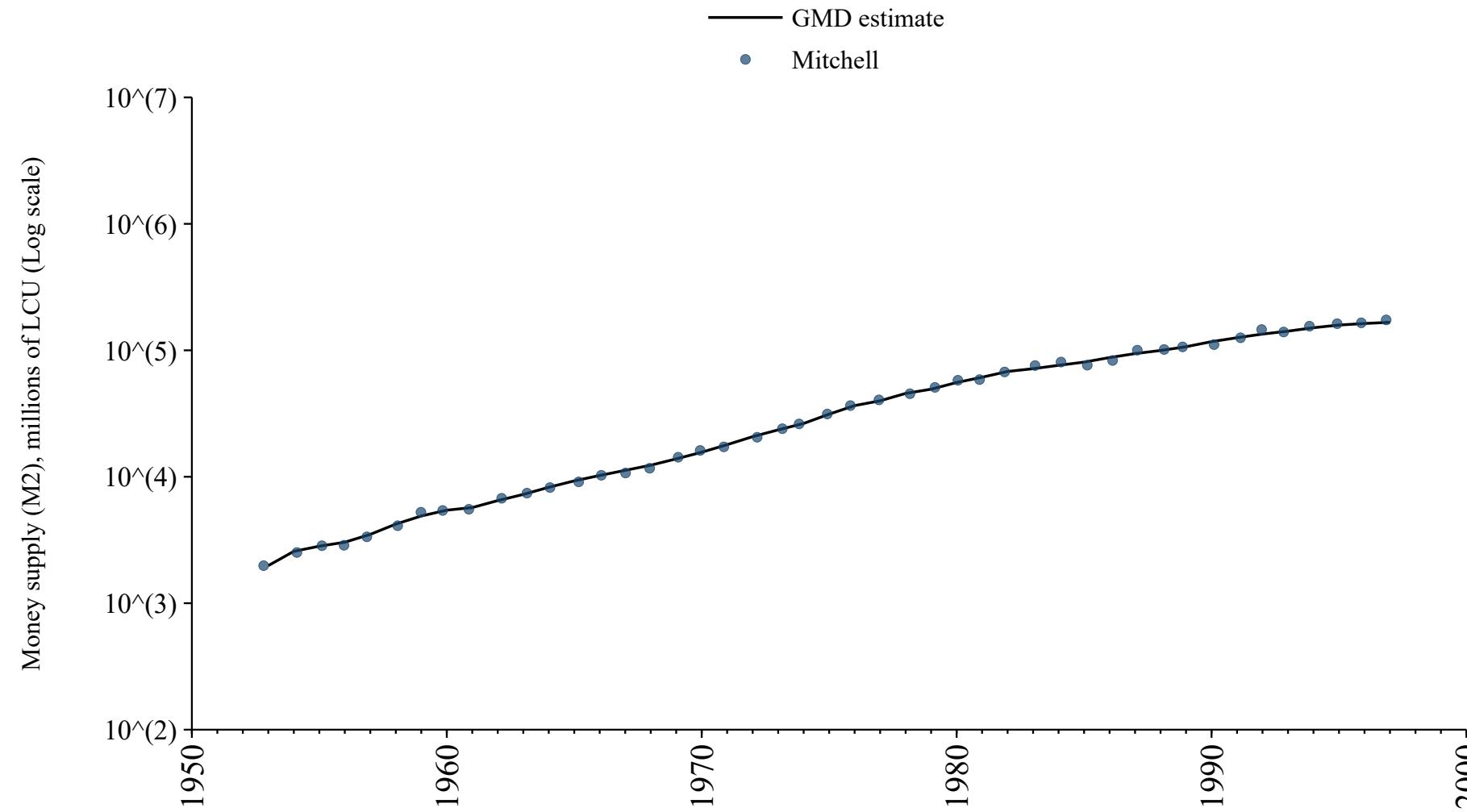
Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Vamplew (1987)	1841 - 1876	Spliced using overlapping data in 1877: (ratio = 95.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1877 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 97.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.



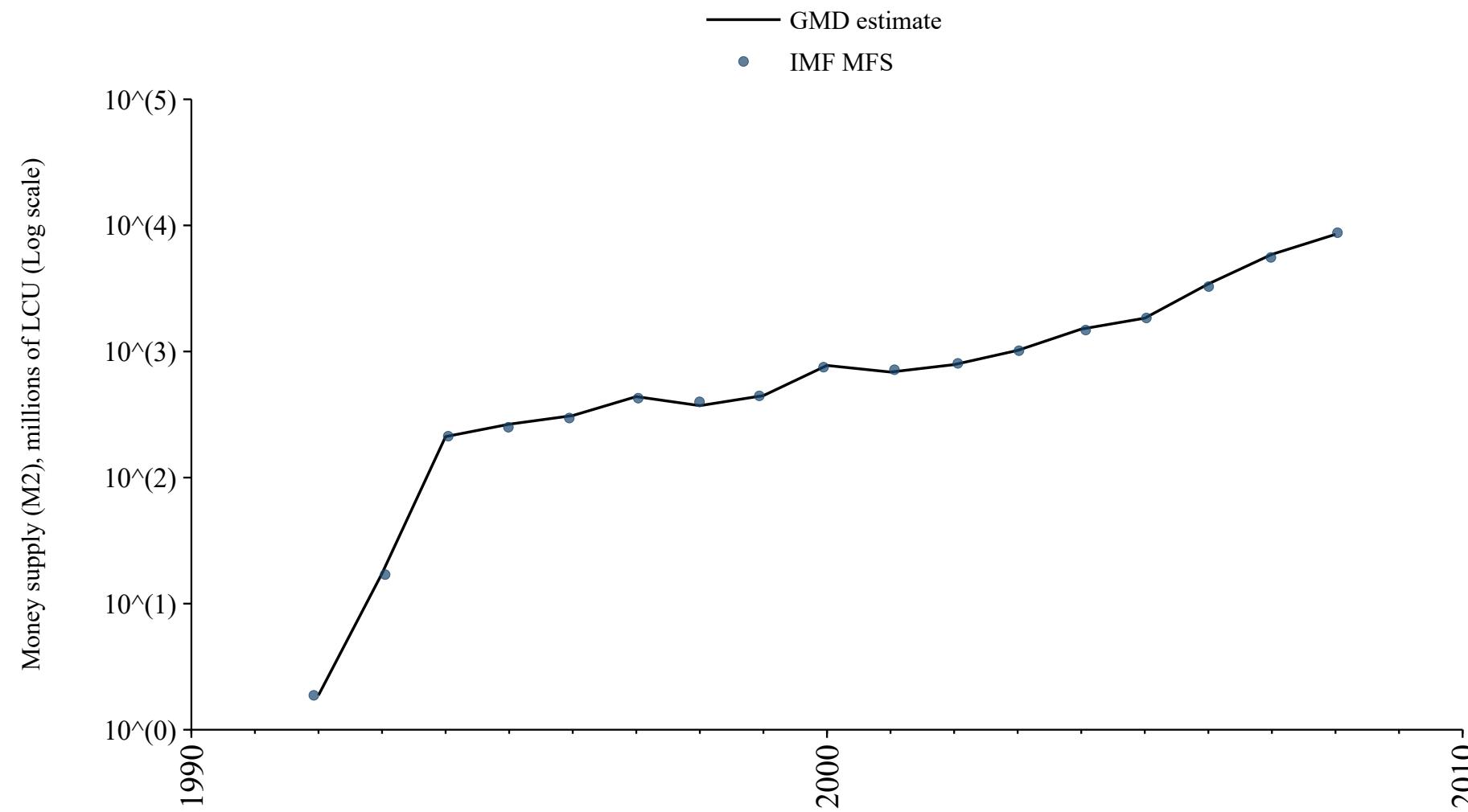
Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.



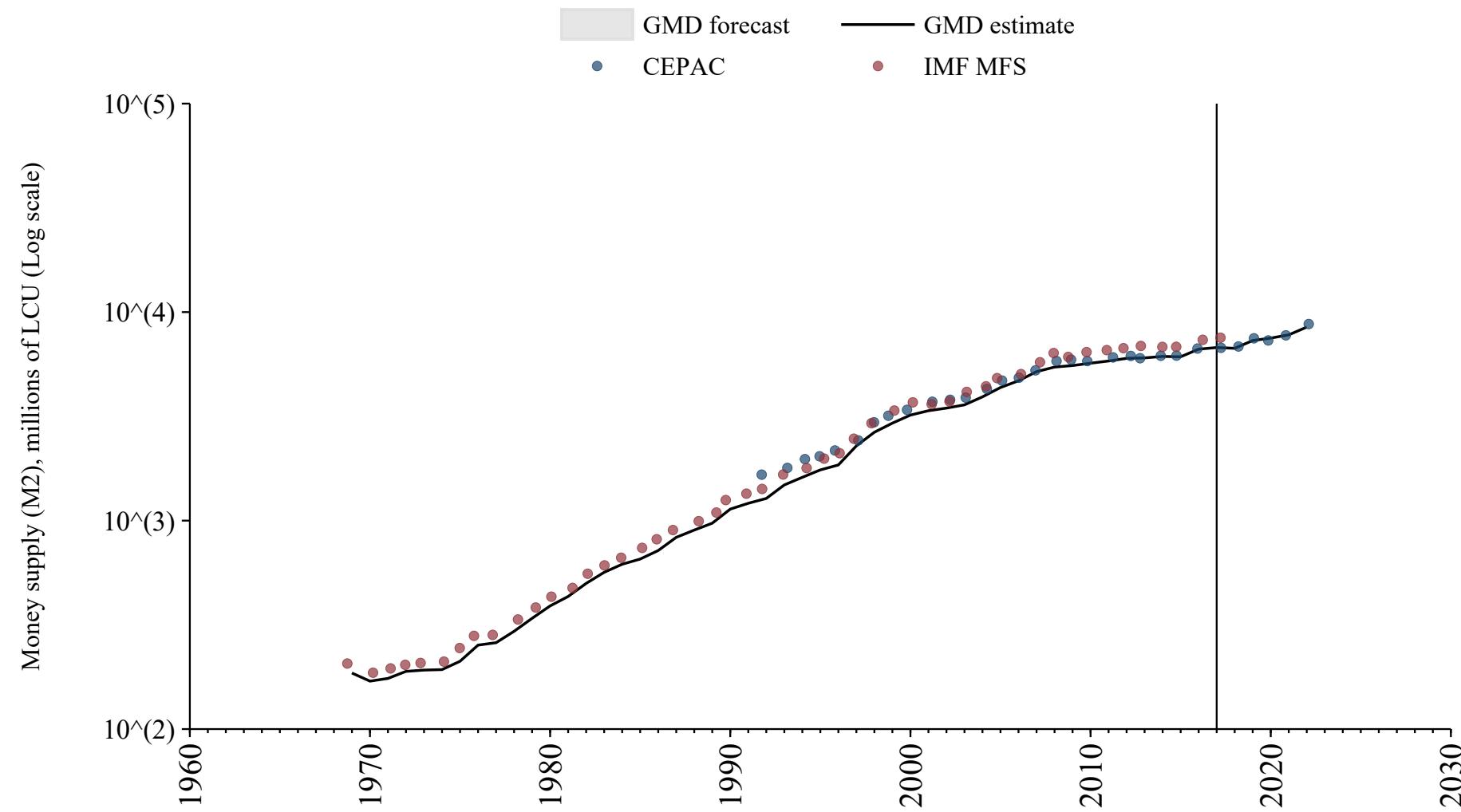
Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1992 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



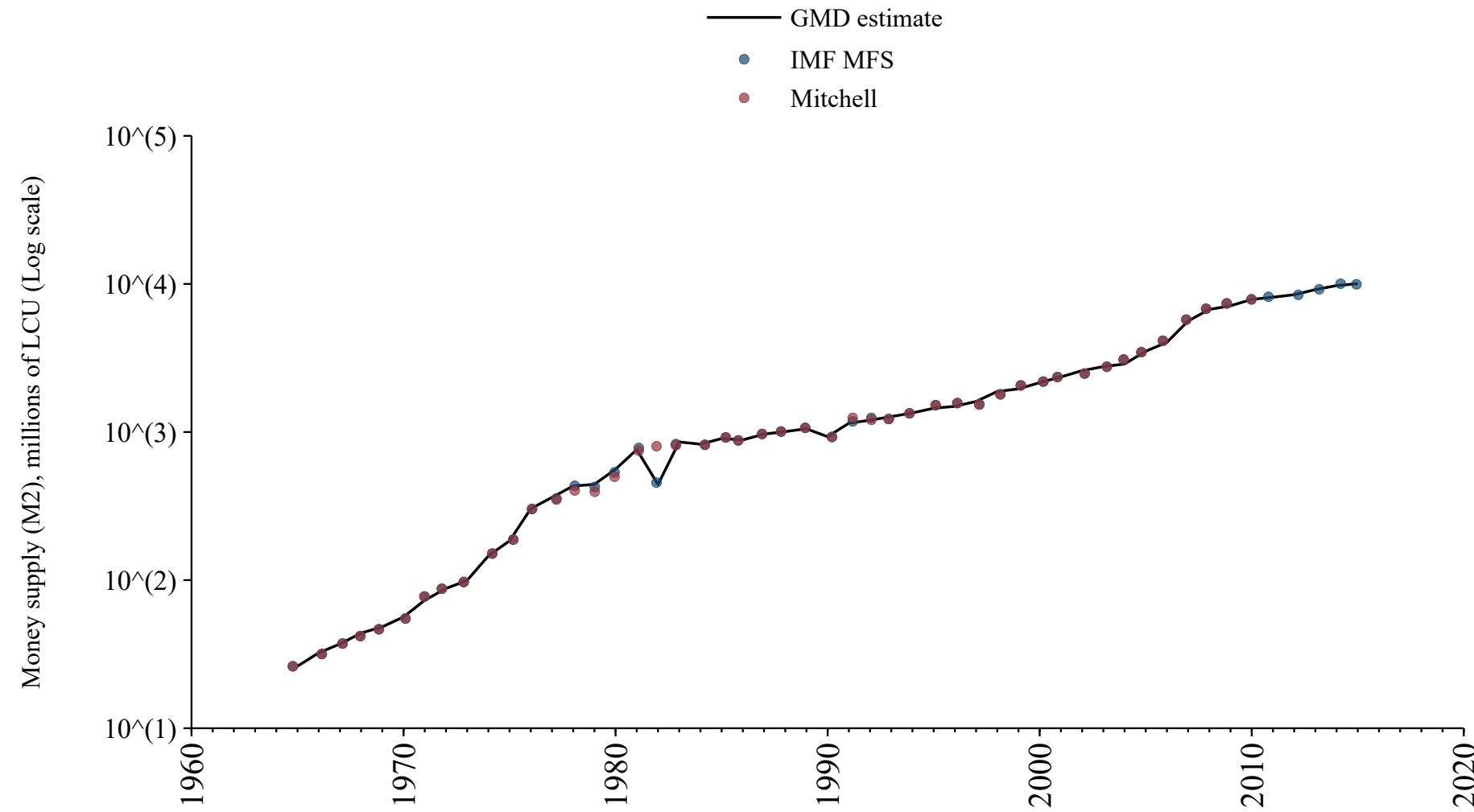
Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018: (ratio = 90%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2018 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



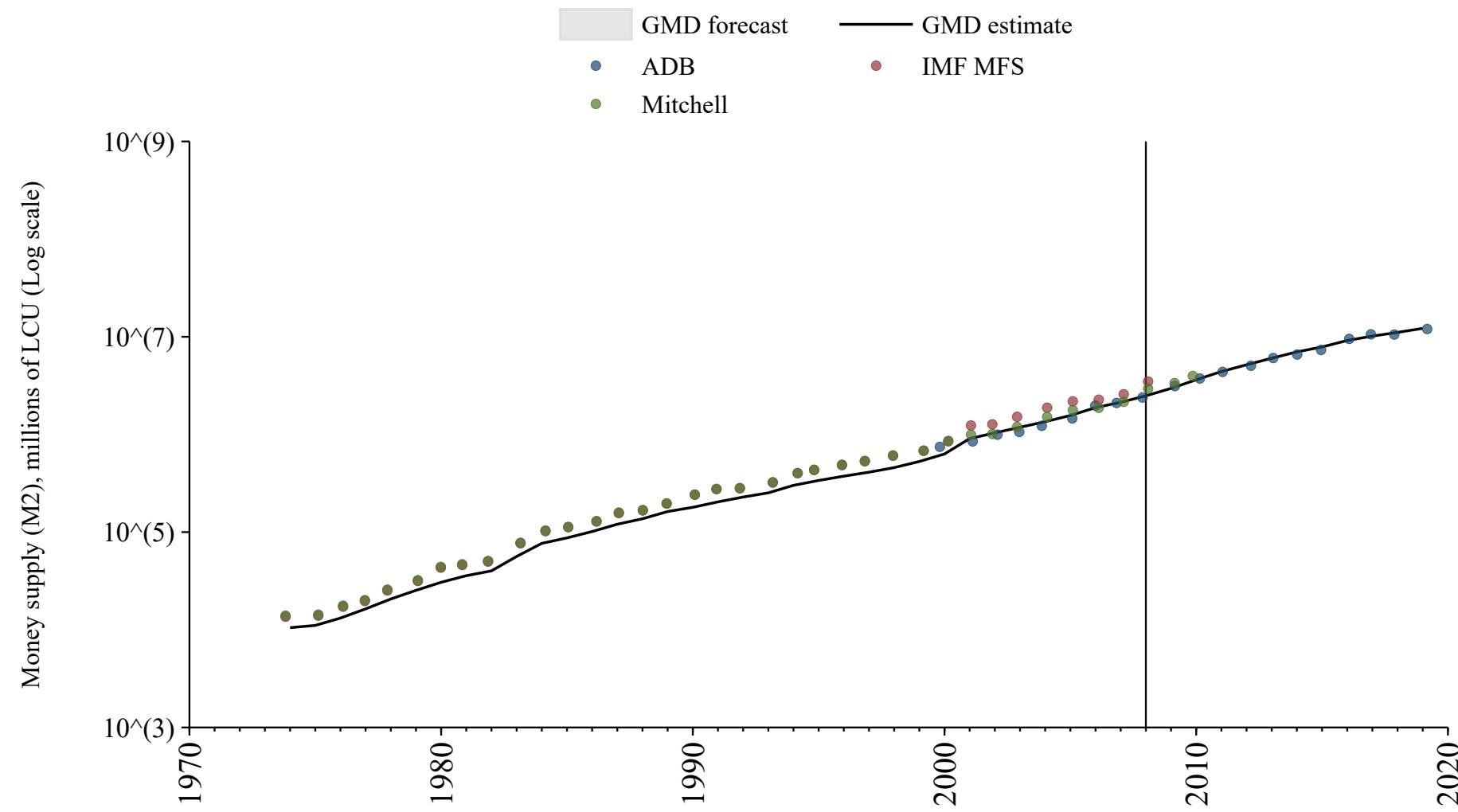
Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1965 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



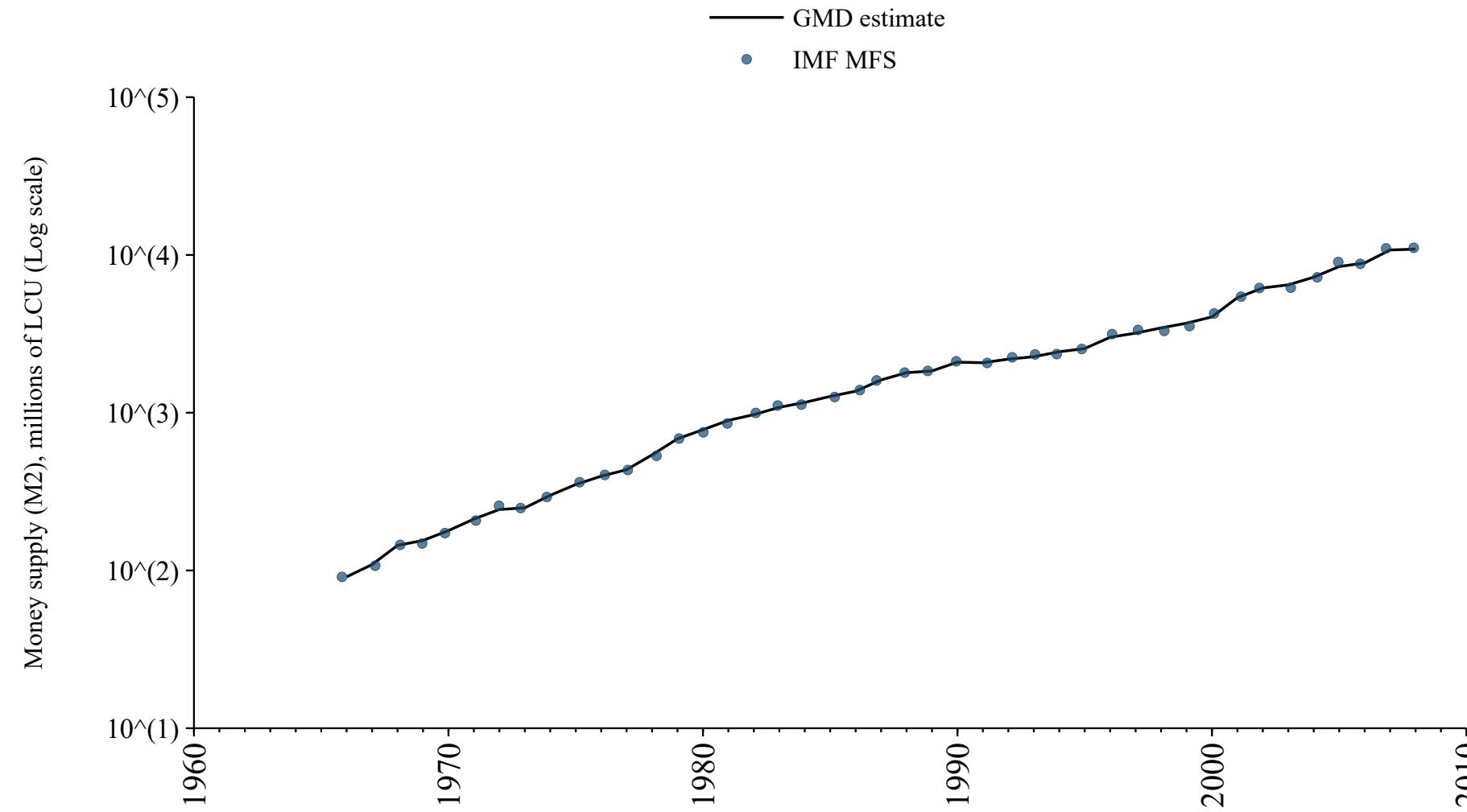
Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1974 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 77.3%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



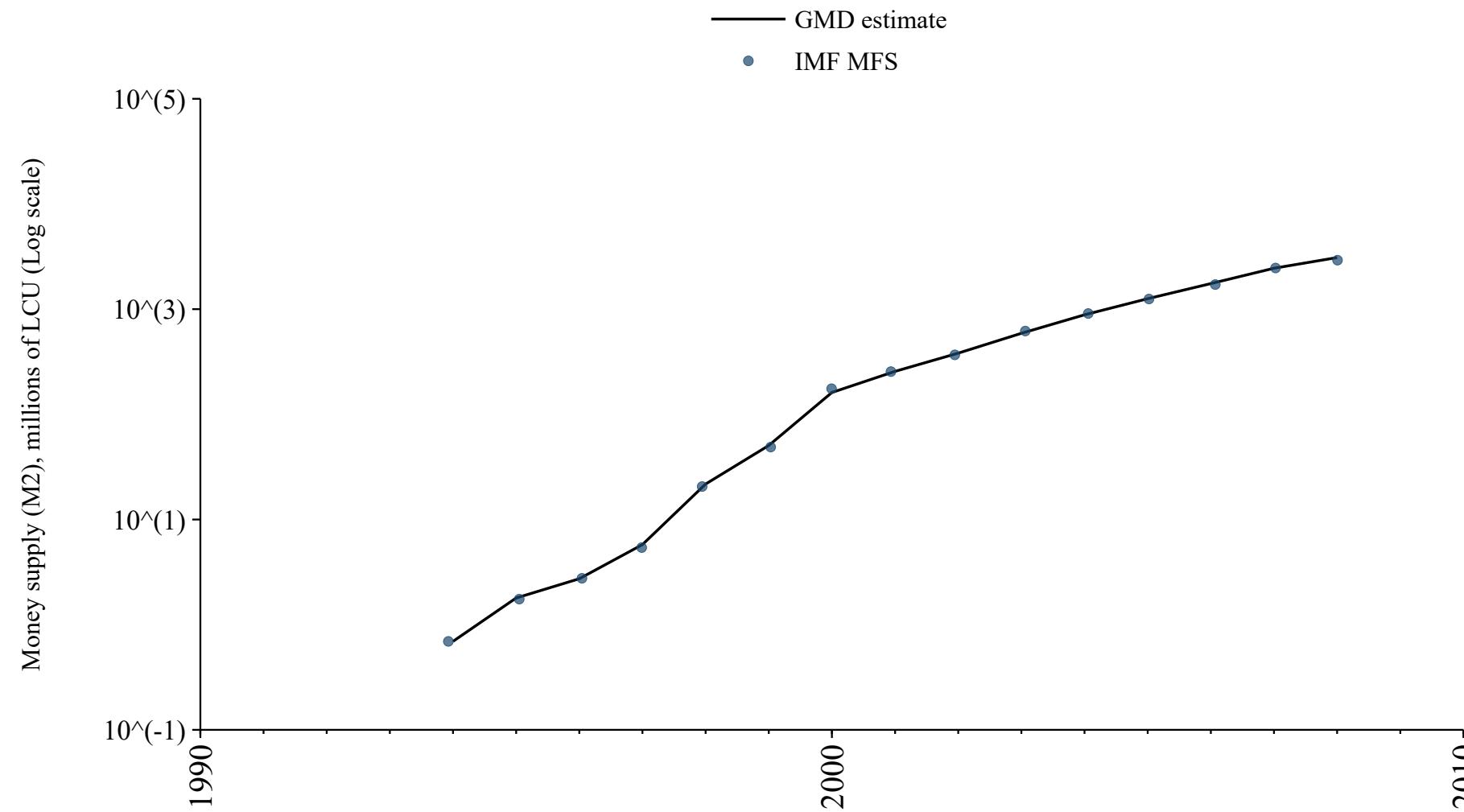
Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1966 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



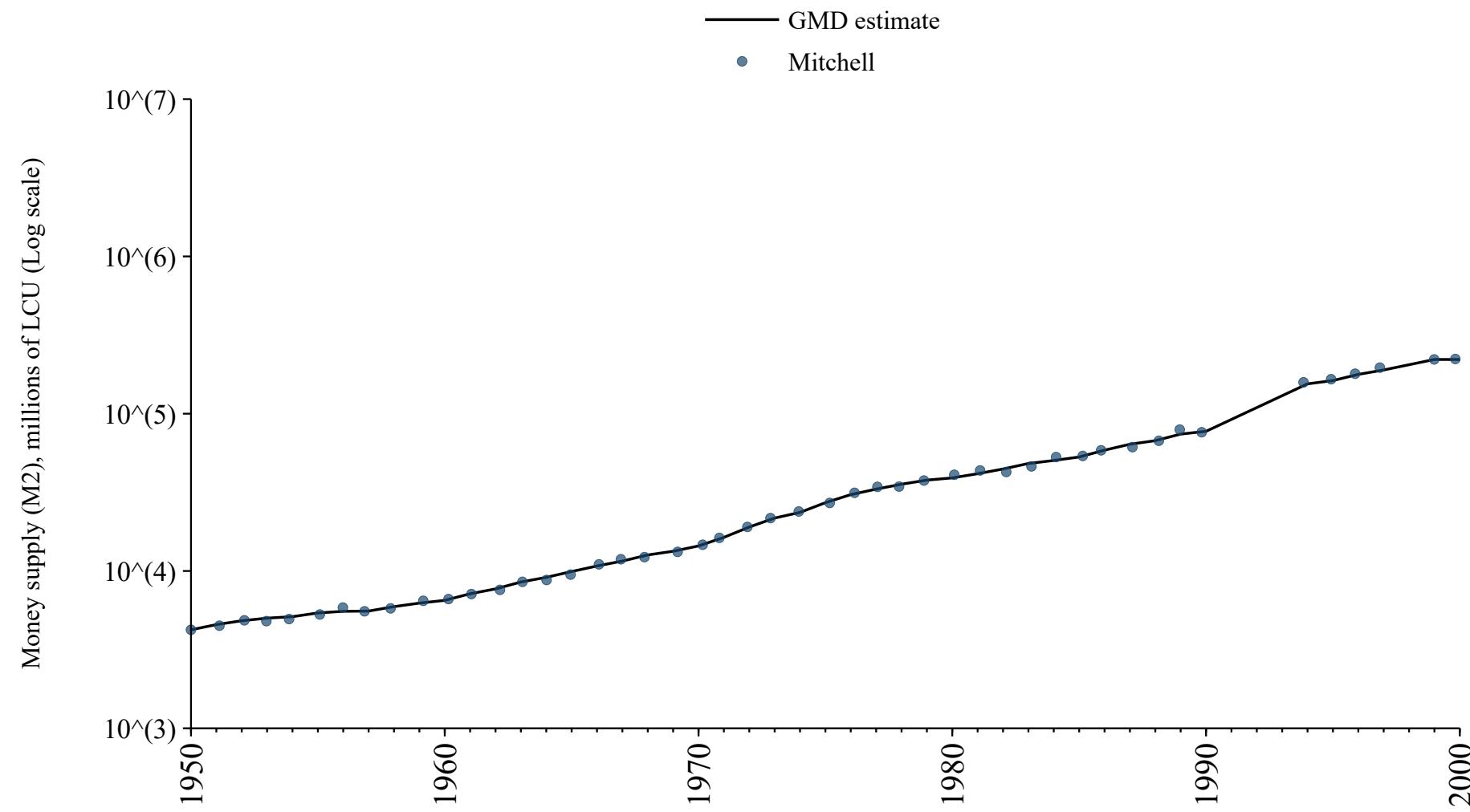
Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1994 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



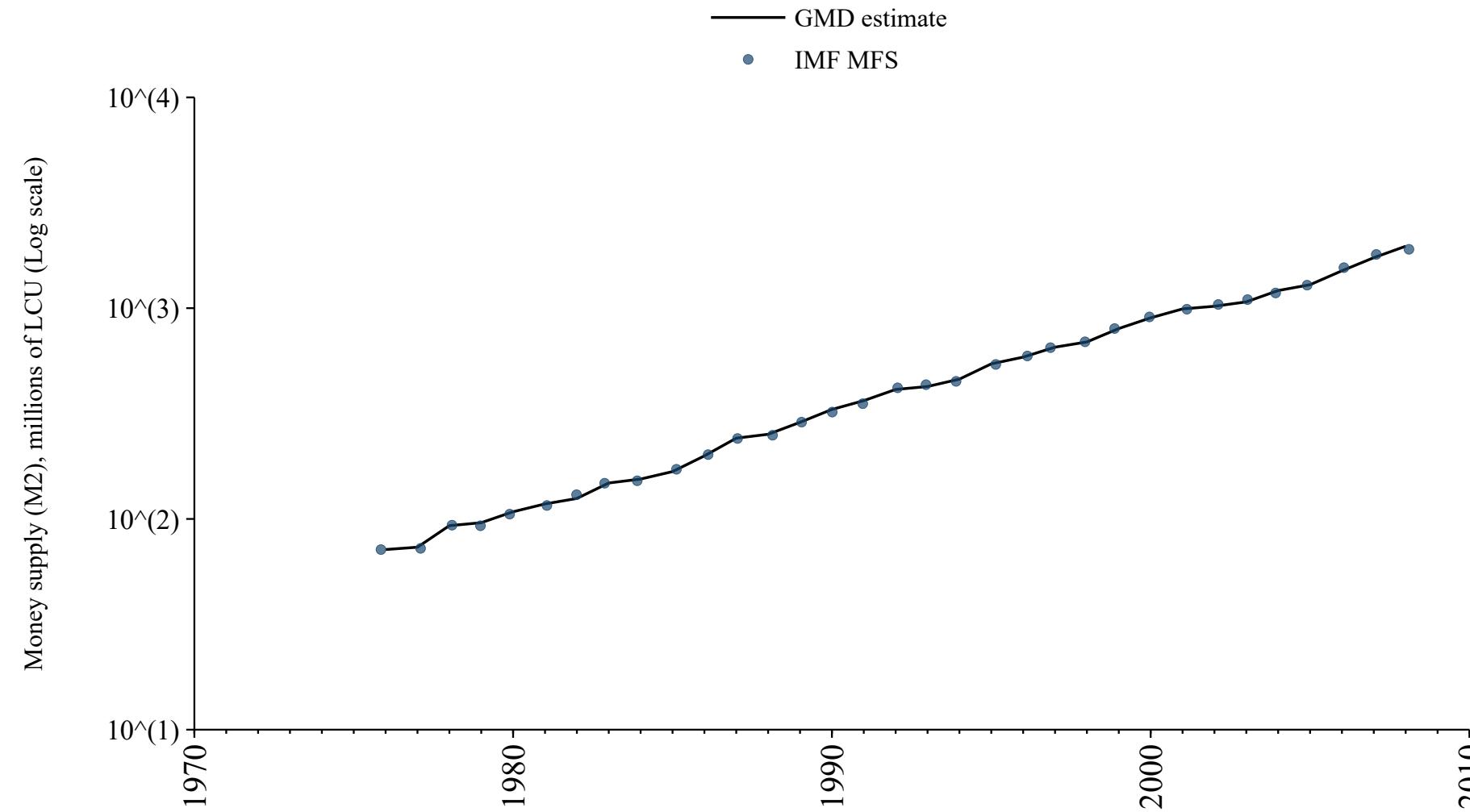
Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.



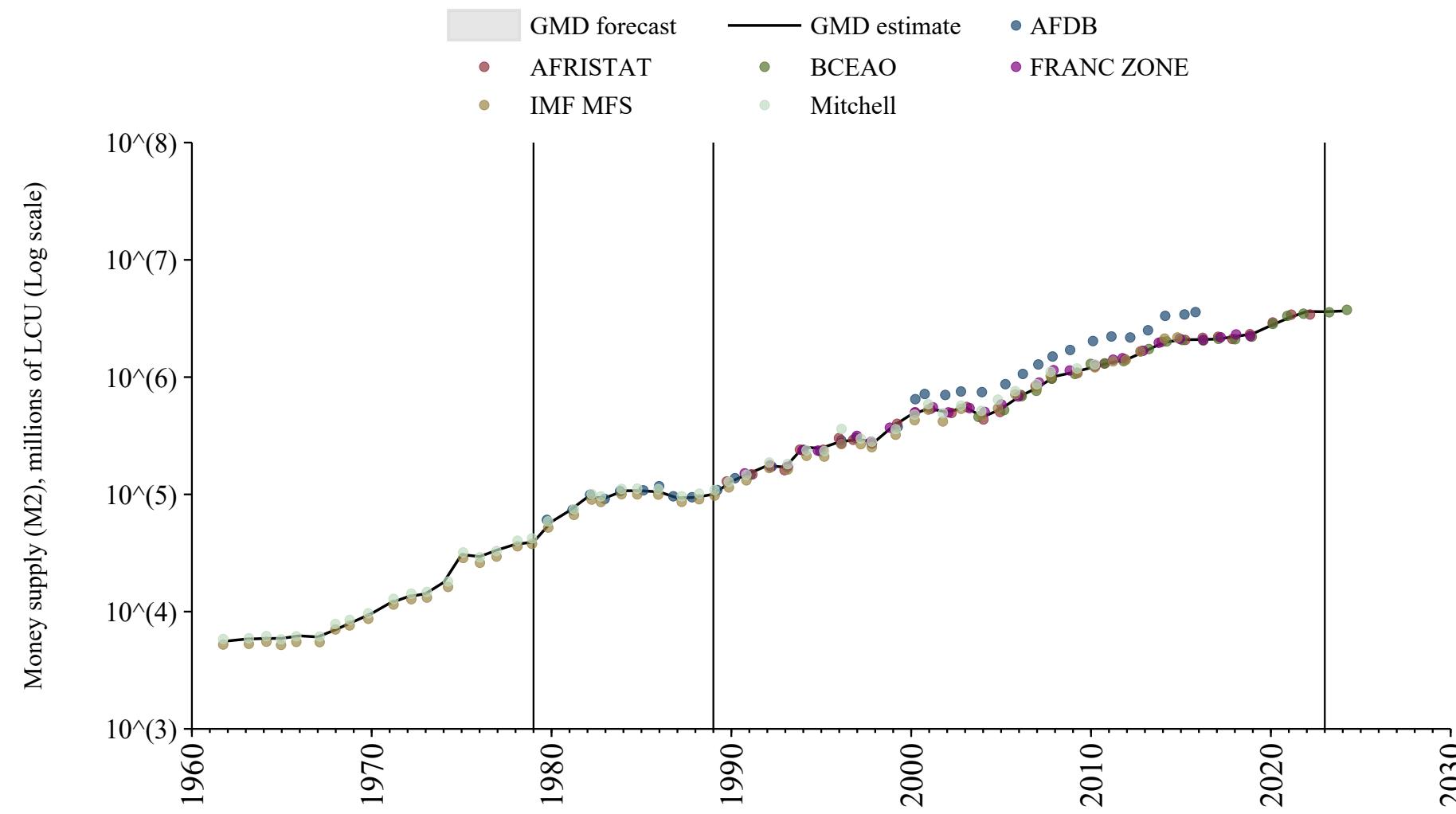
Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1976 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



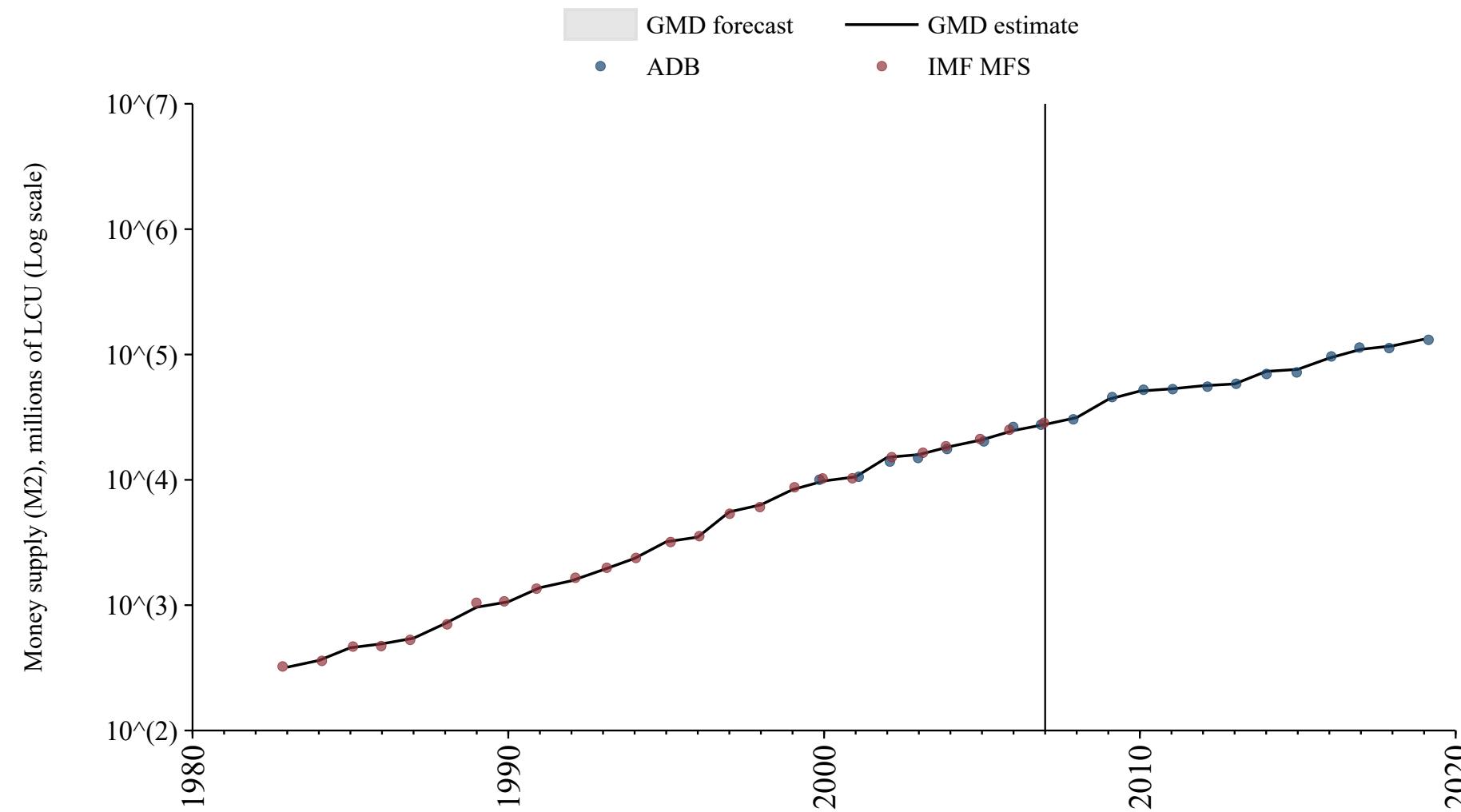
Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 107.3%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 96.3%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



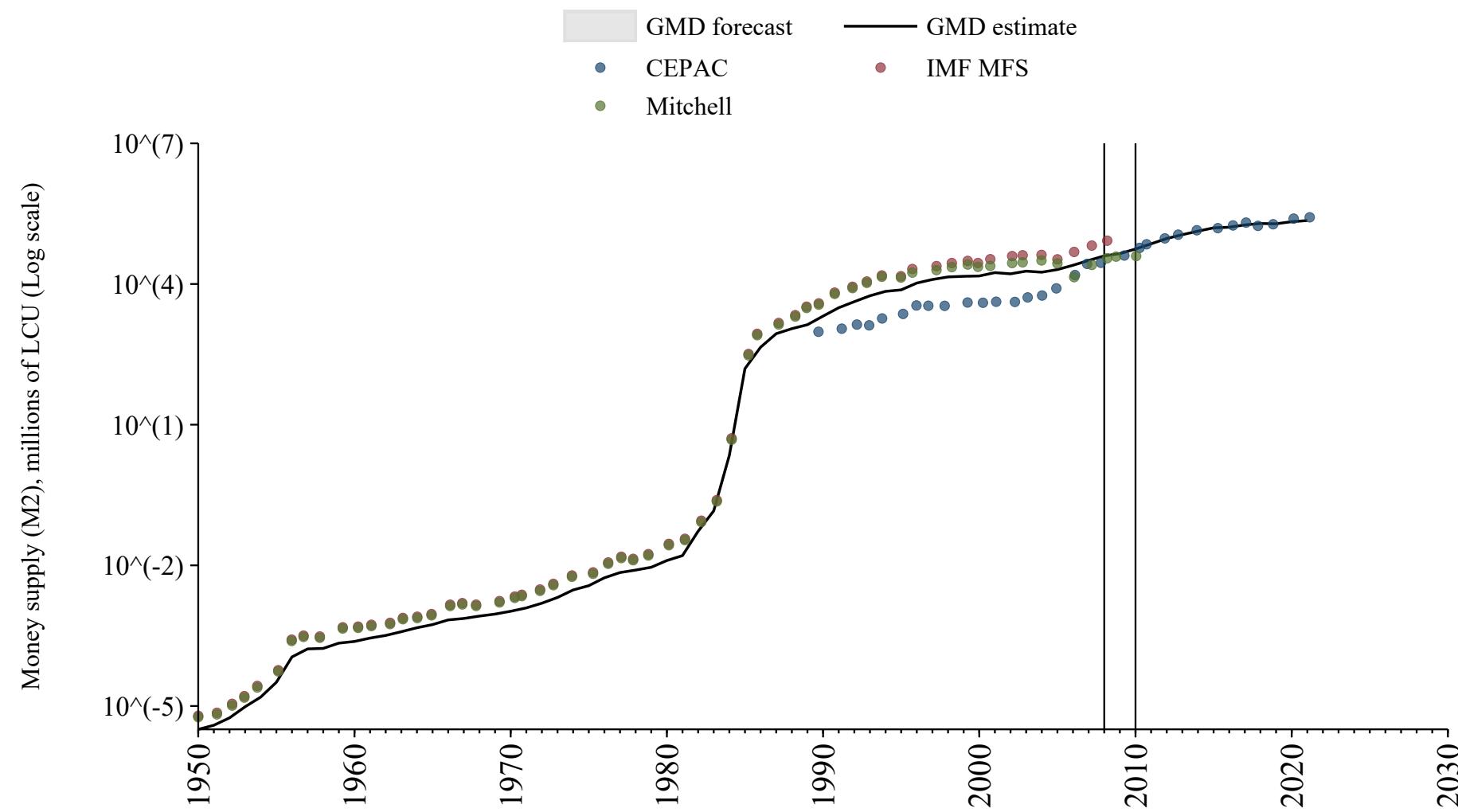
Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1983 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 98.7%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2008 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



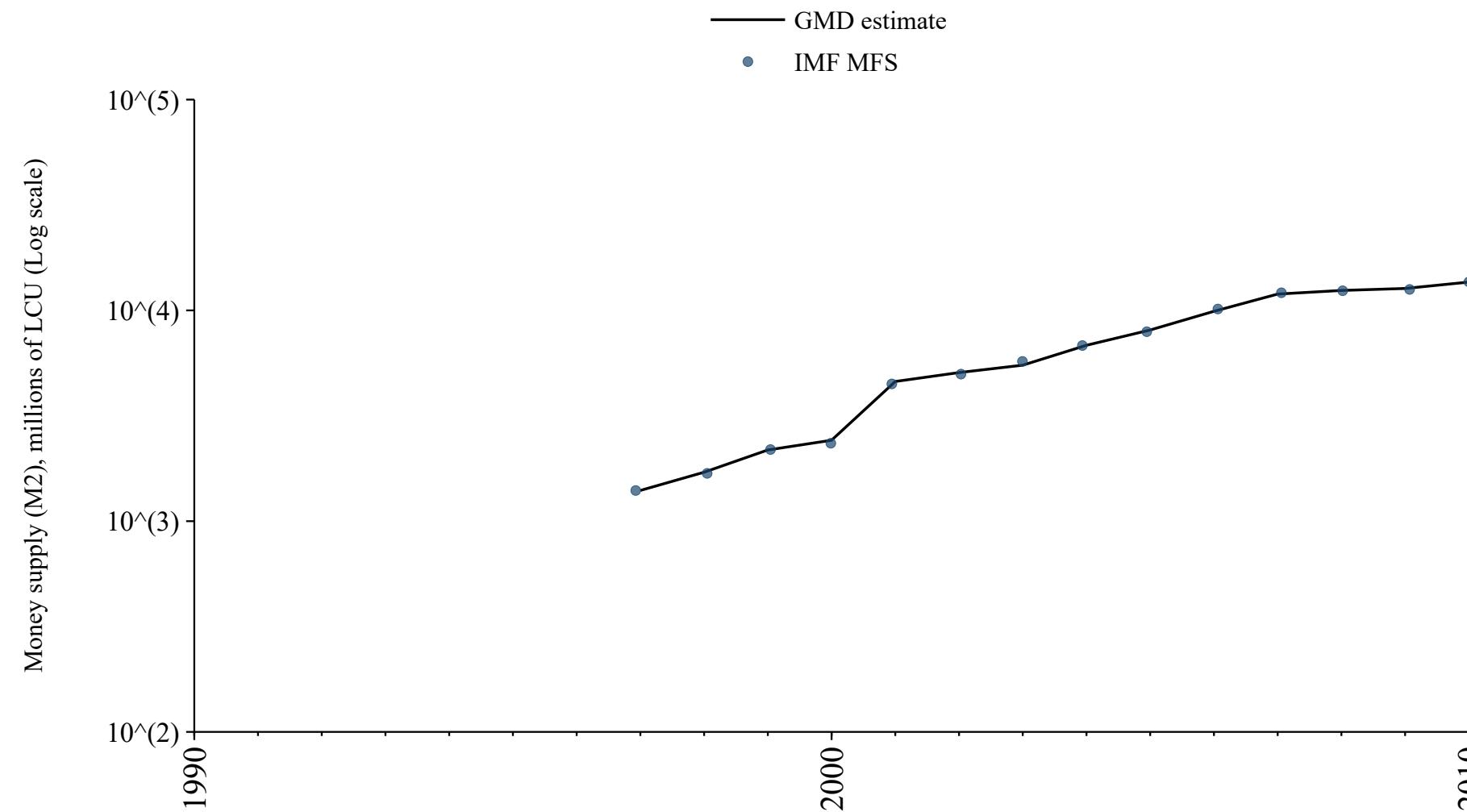
Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 51.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 121.6%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



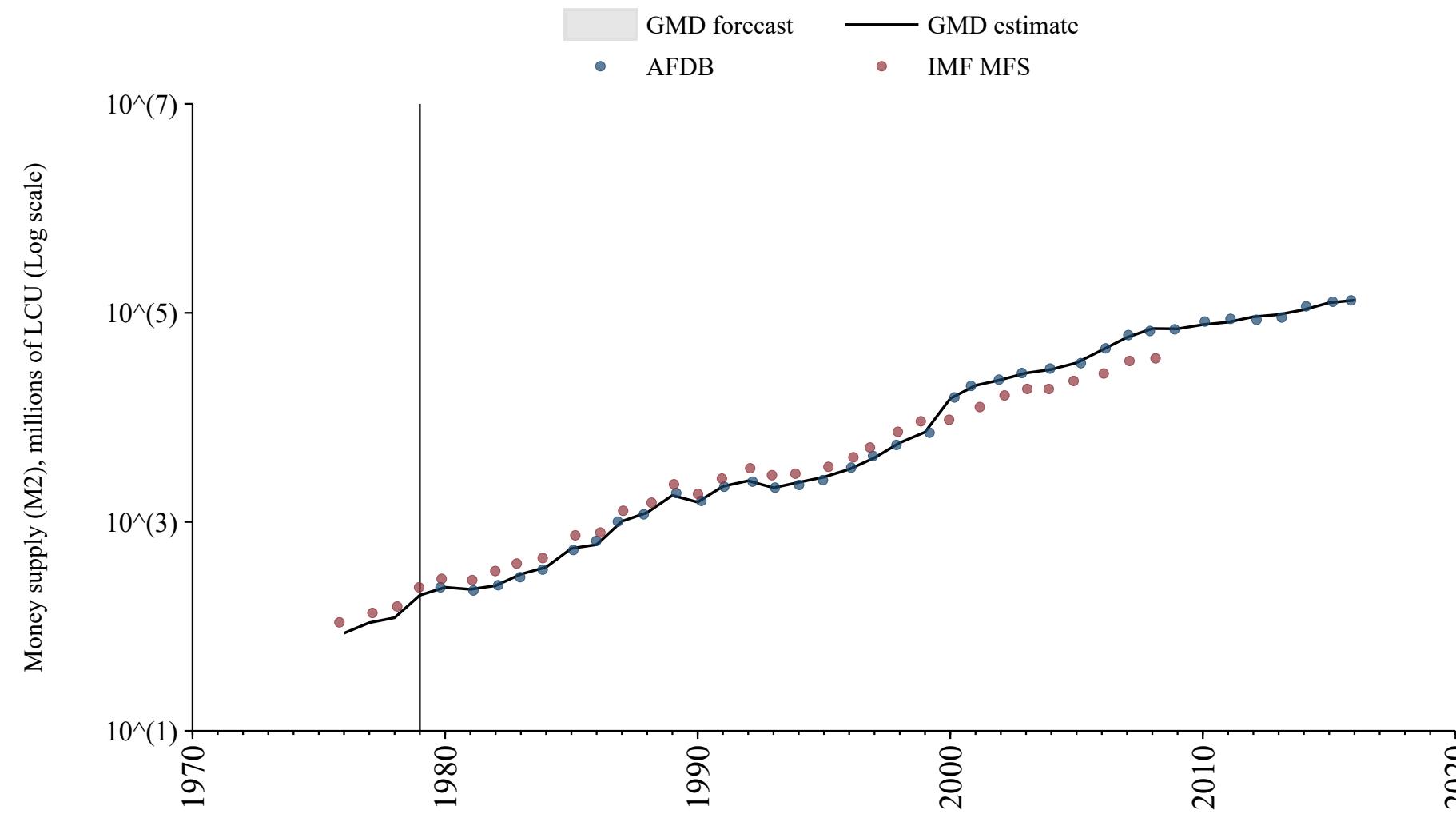
Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1997 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.



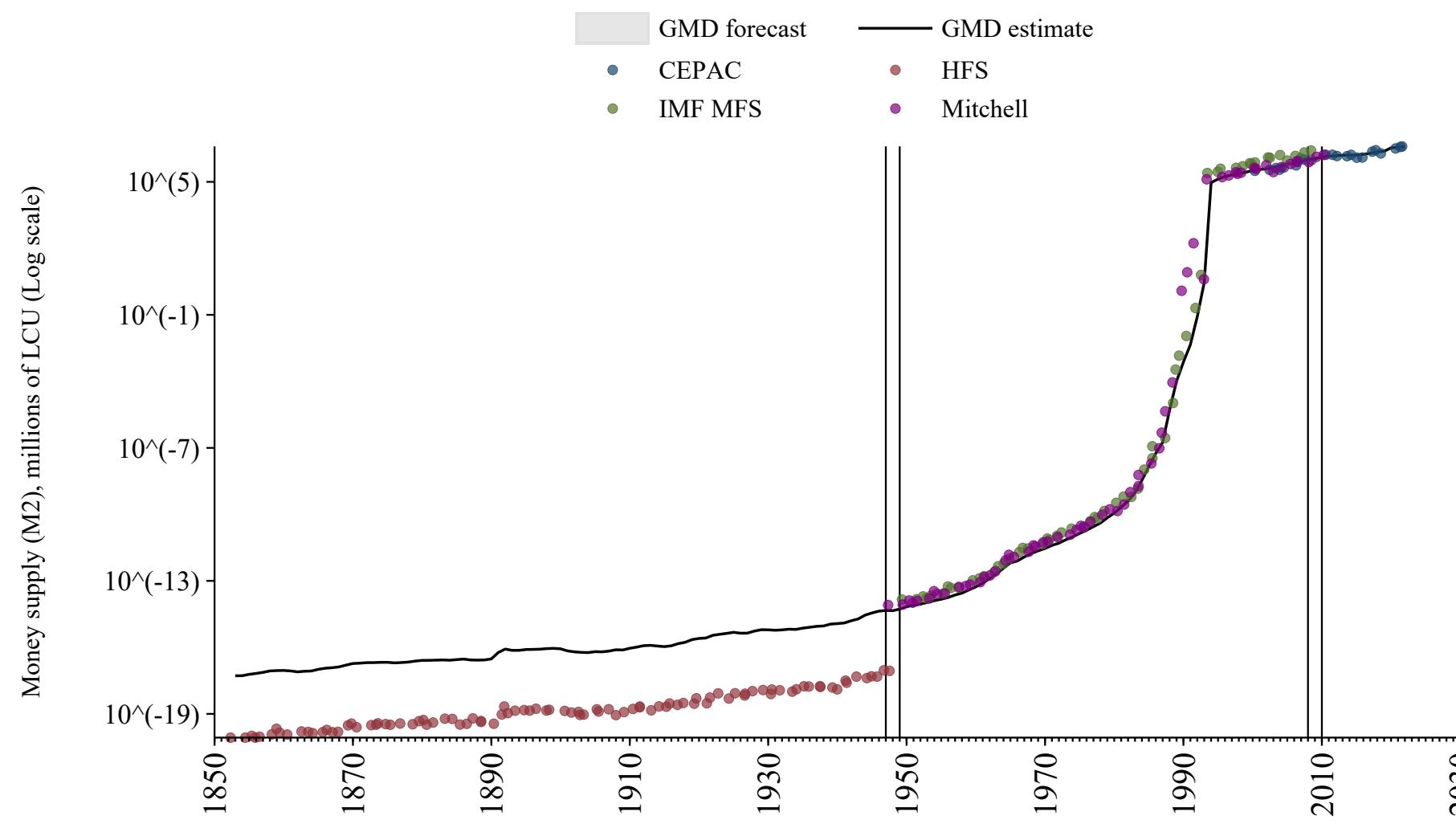
Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1976 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 78.7%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



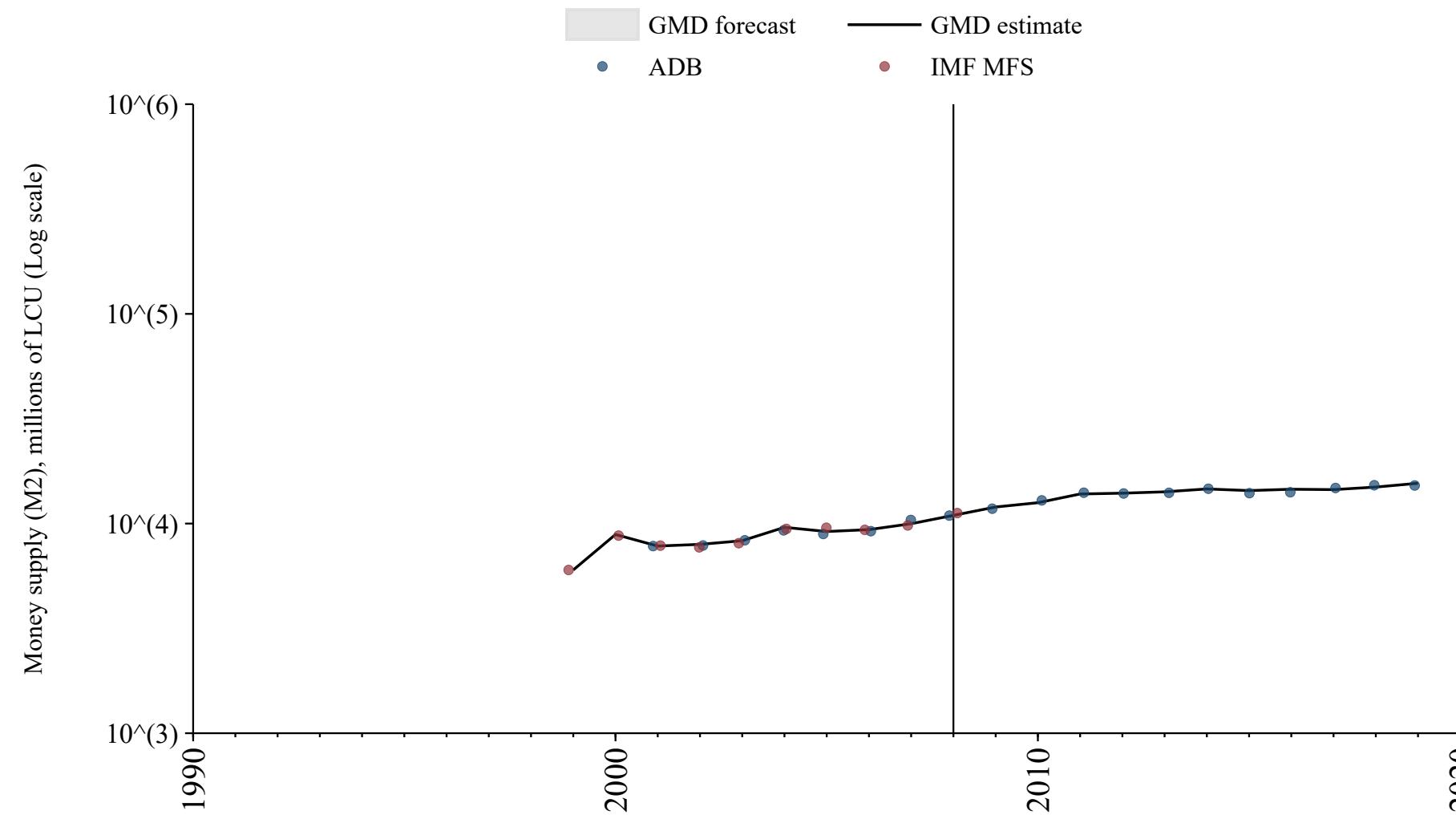
Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1853 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 61984%).
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 55.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 47%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 96.1%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



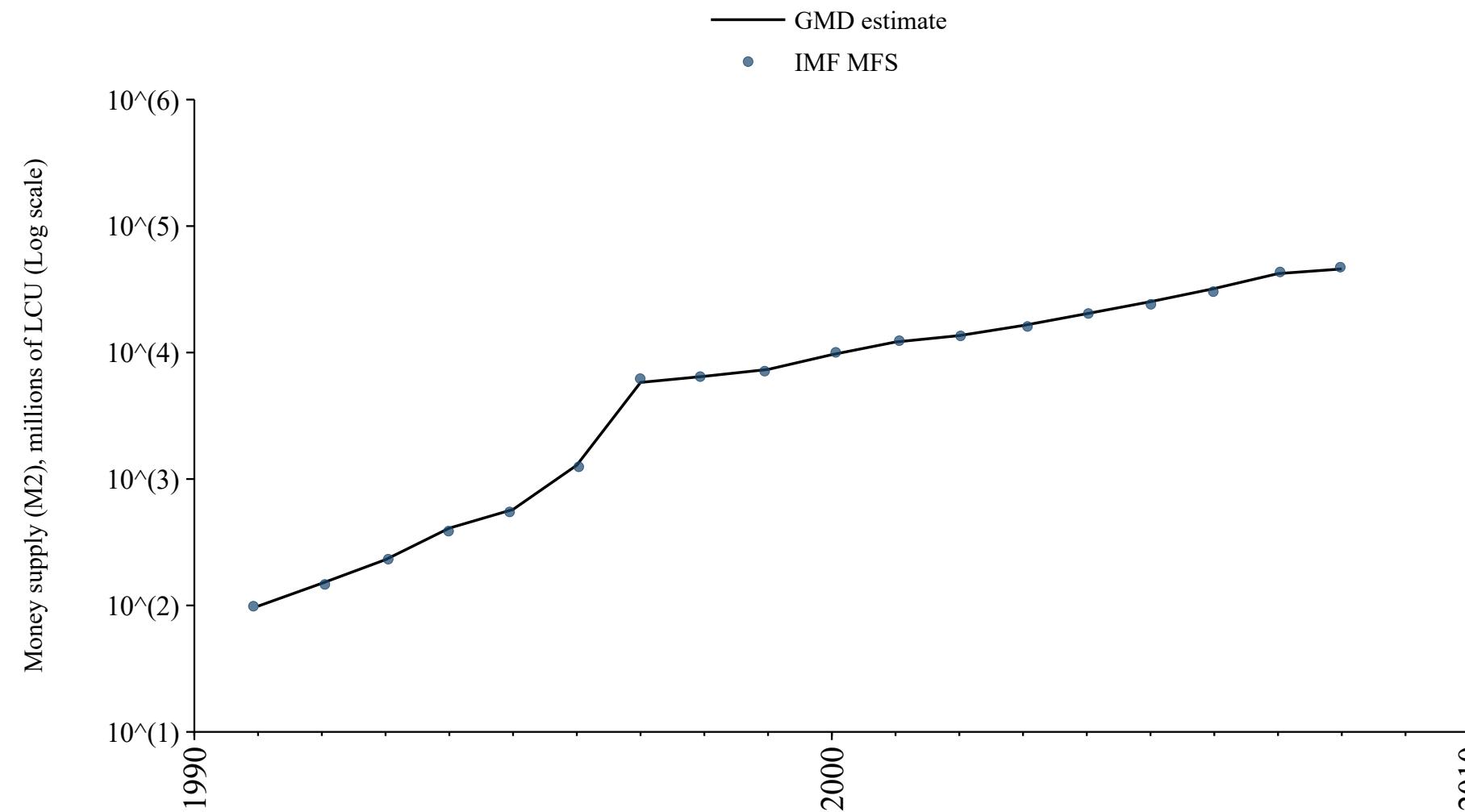
Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



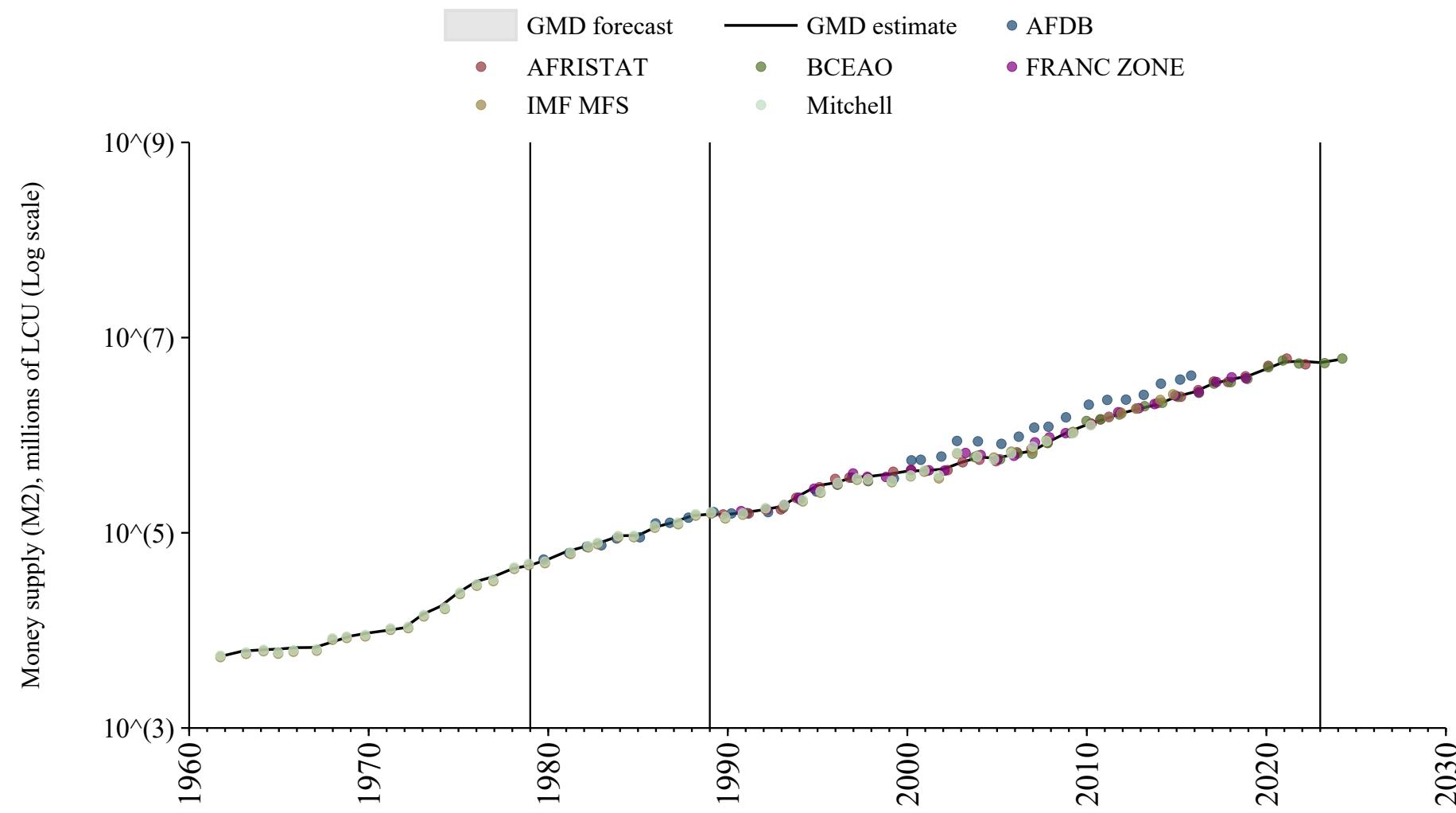
Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



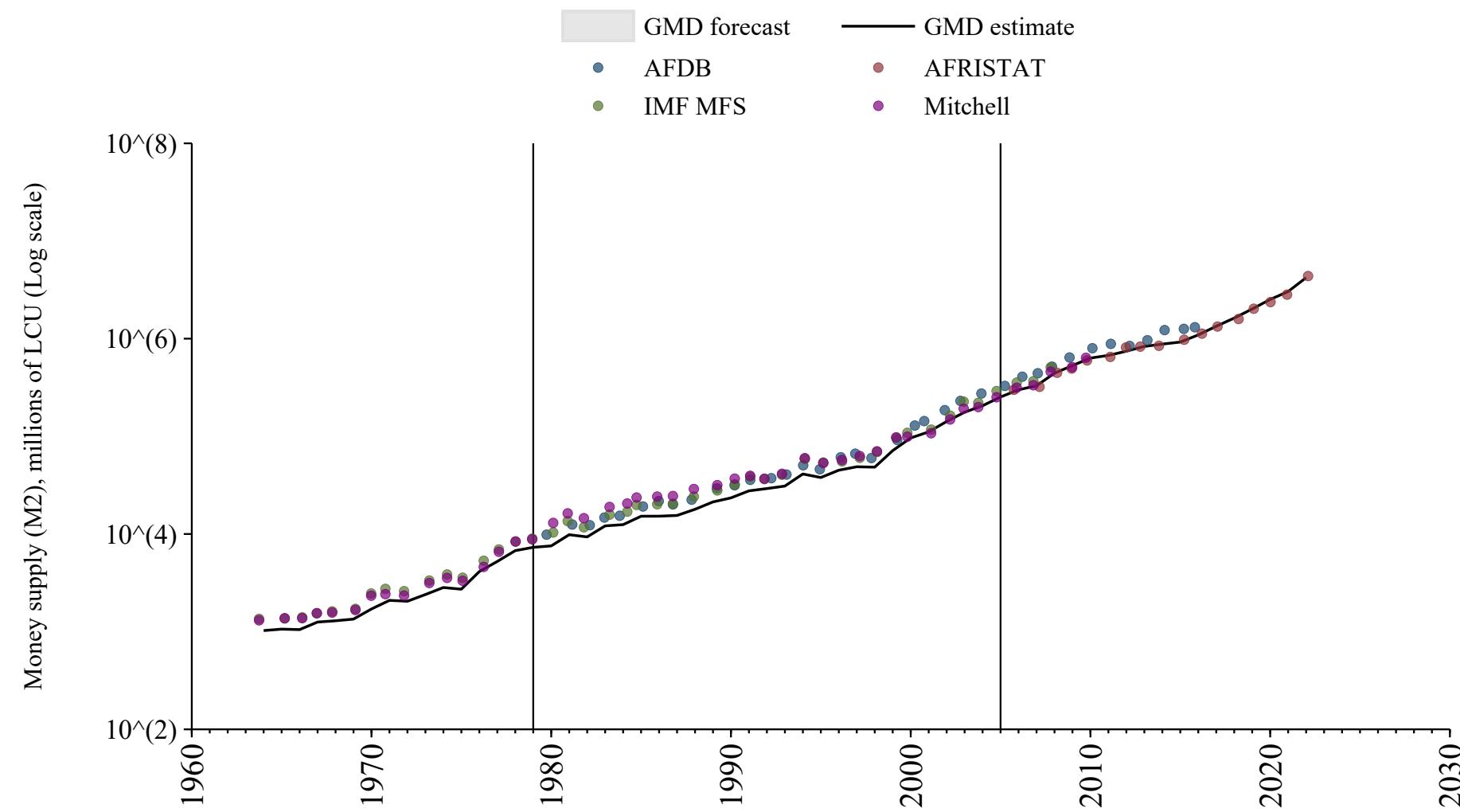
Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 104.1%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100.7%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



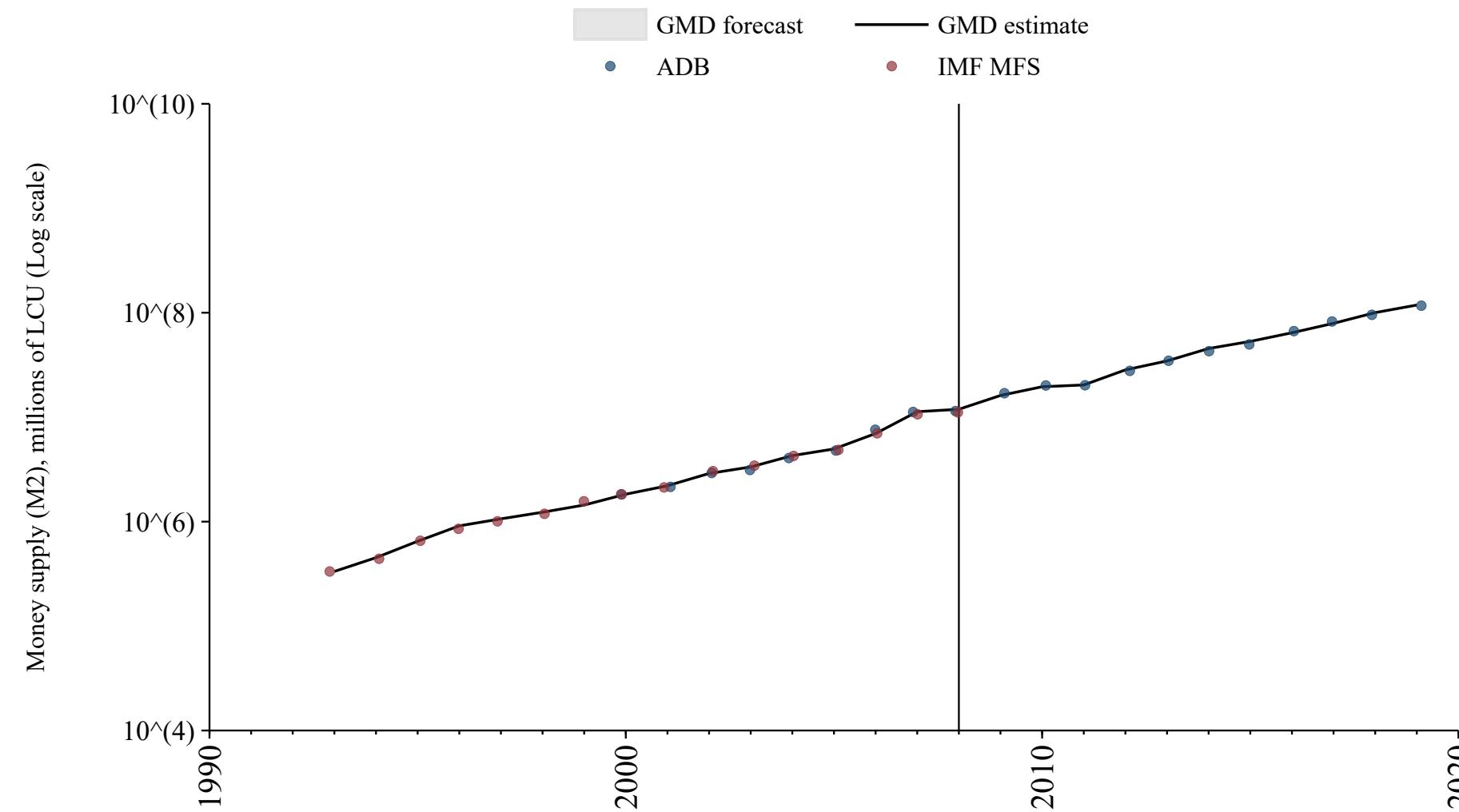
Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1964 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 75.7%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 76.6%).
African Union (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



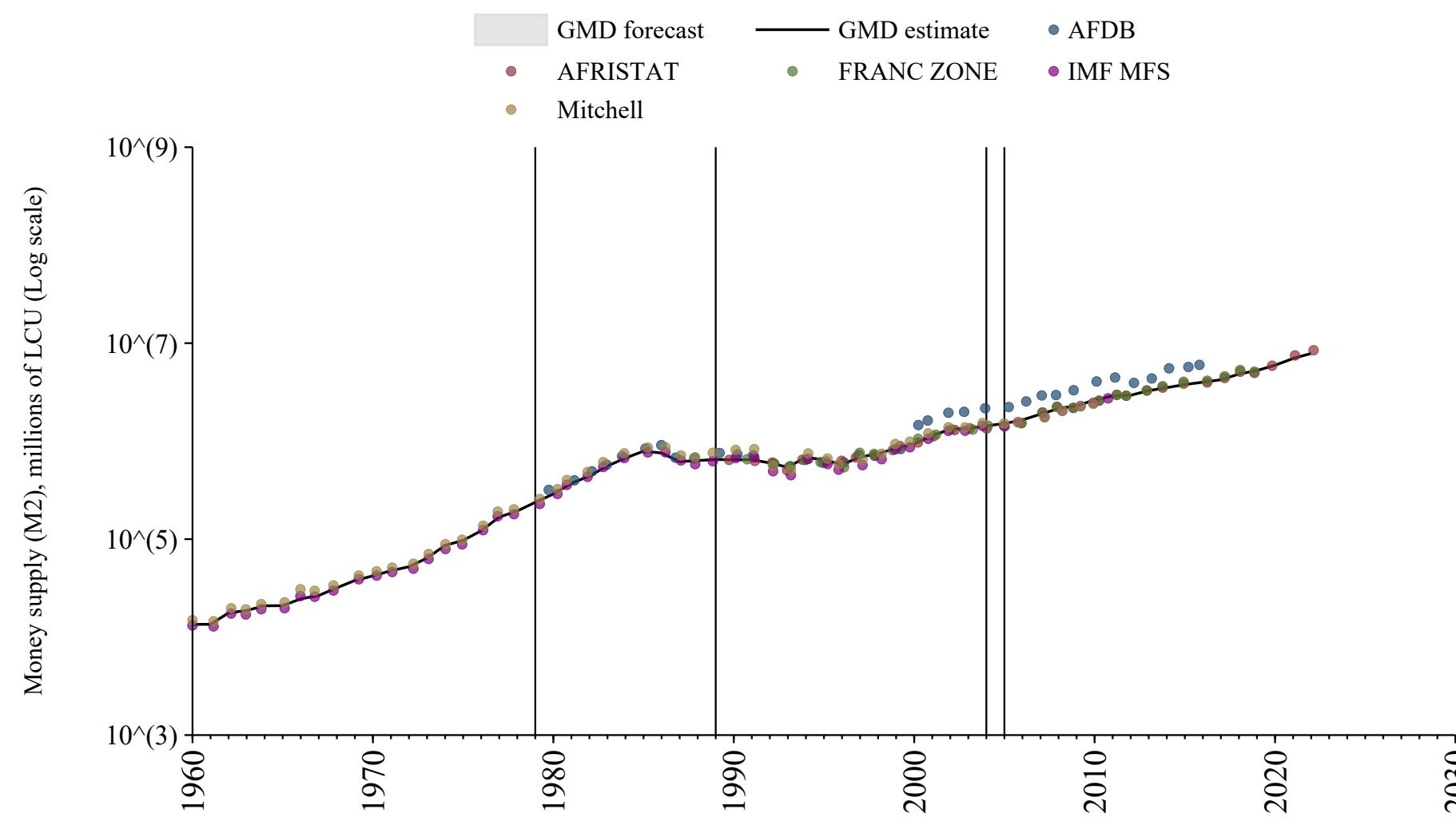
Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



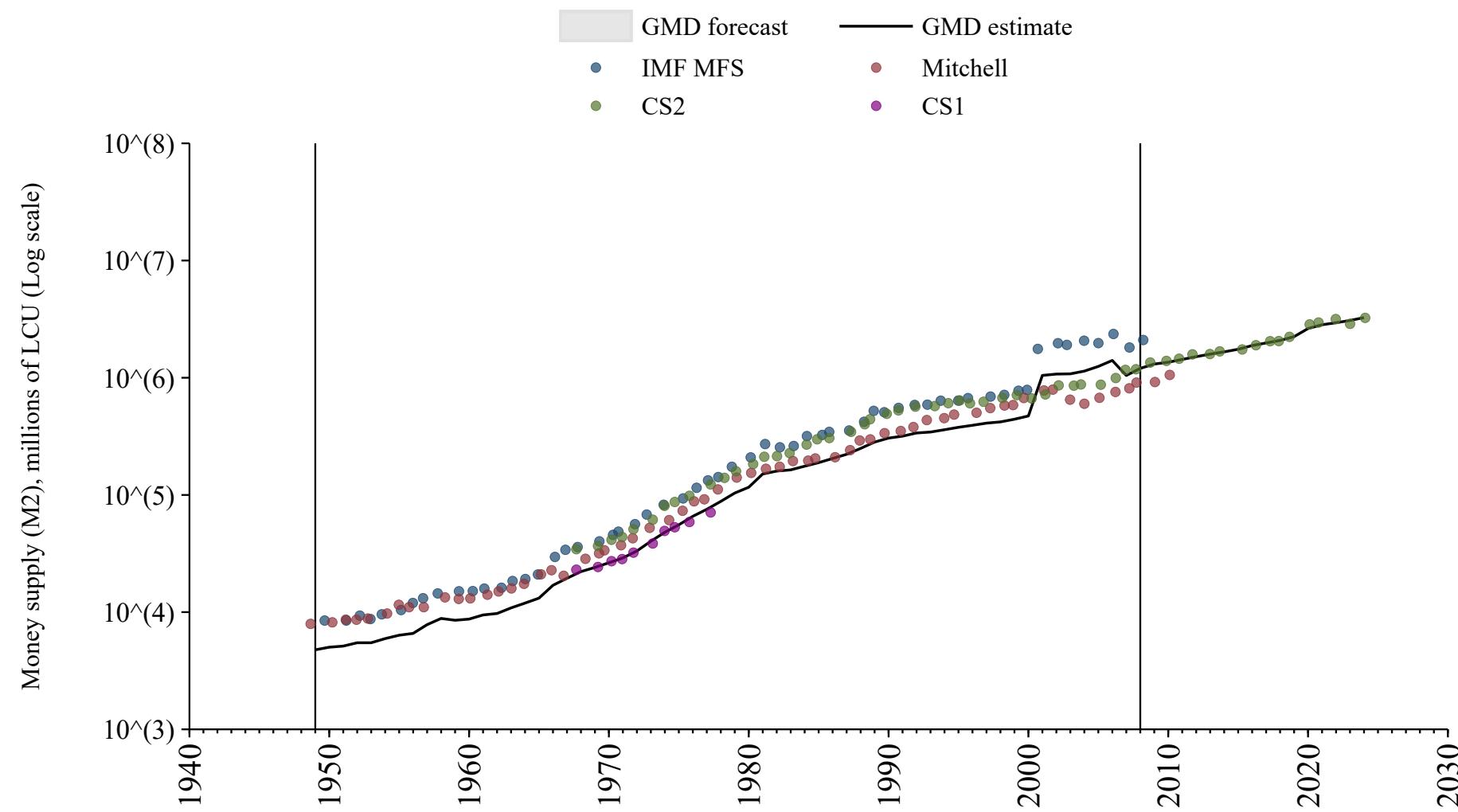
Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.4%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 90.7%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 100.1%).
Bank (2024)	2005 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 67.5%).
African Union (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



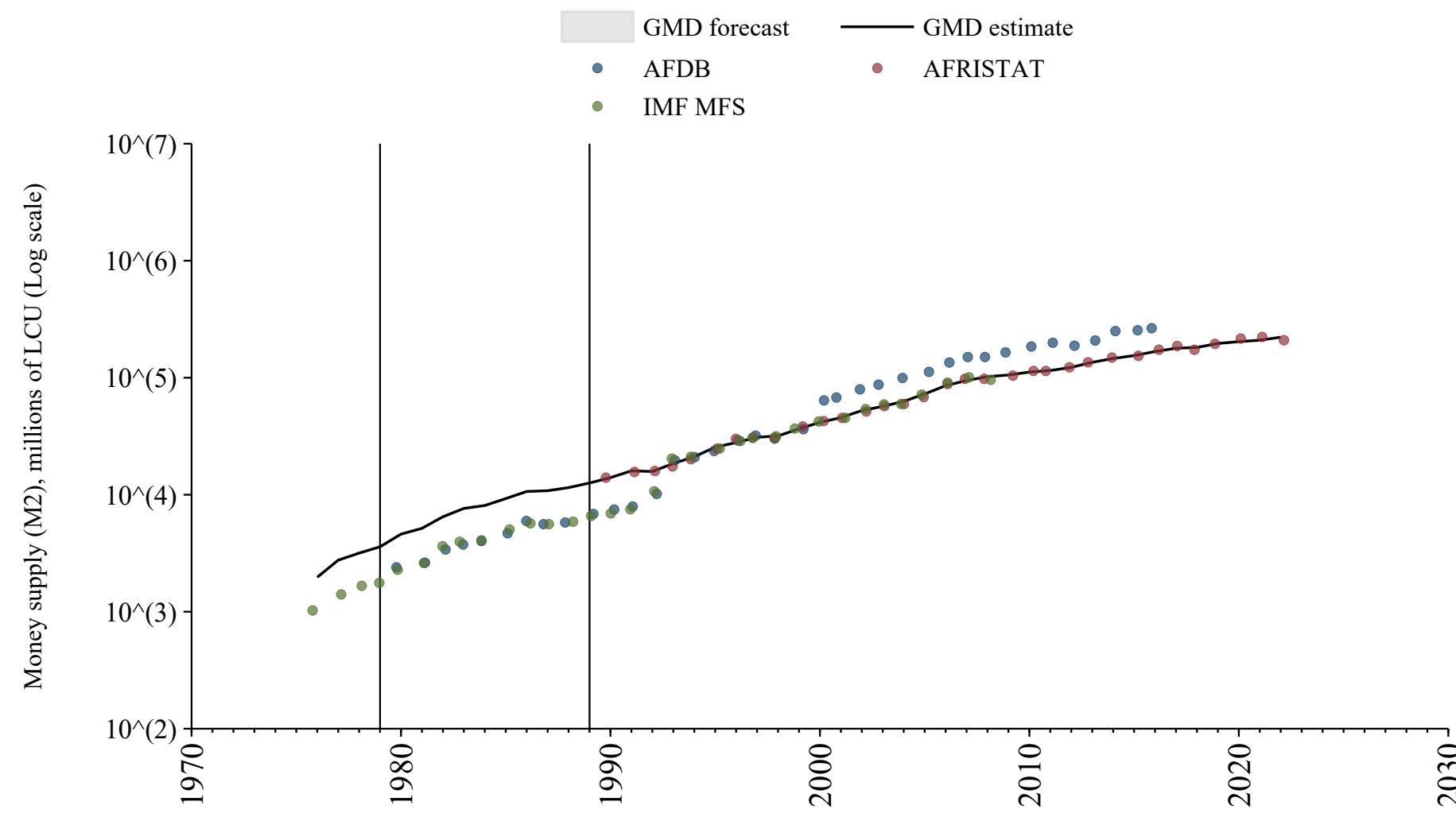
Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 60%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 59.2%).
Bank of Canada (2024)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



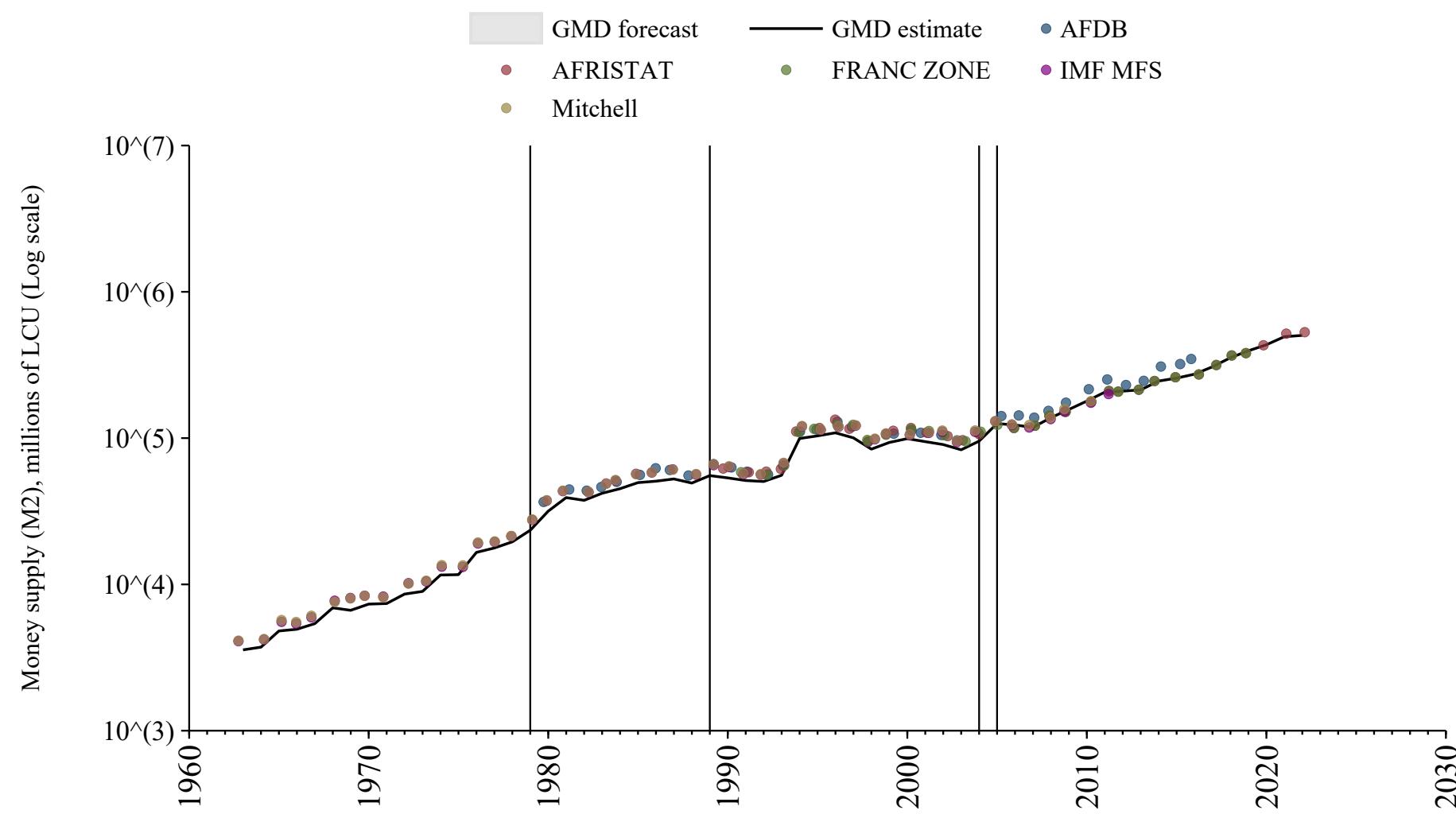
Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1976 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 192%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 192%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



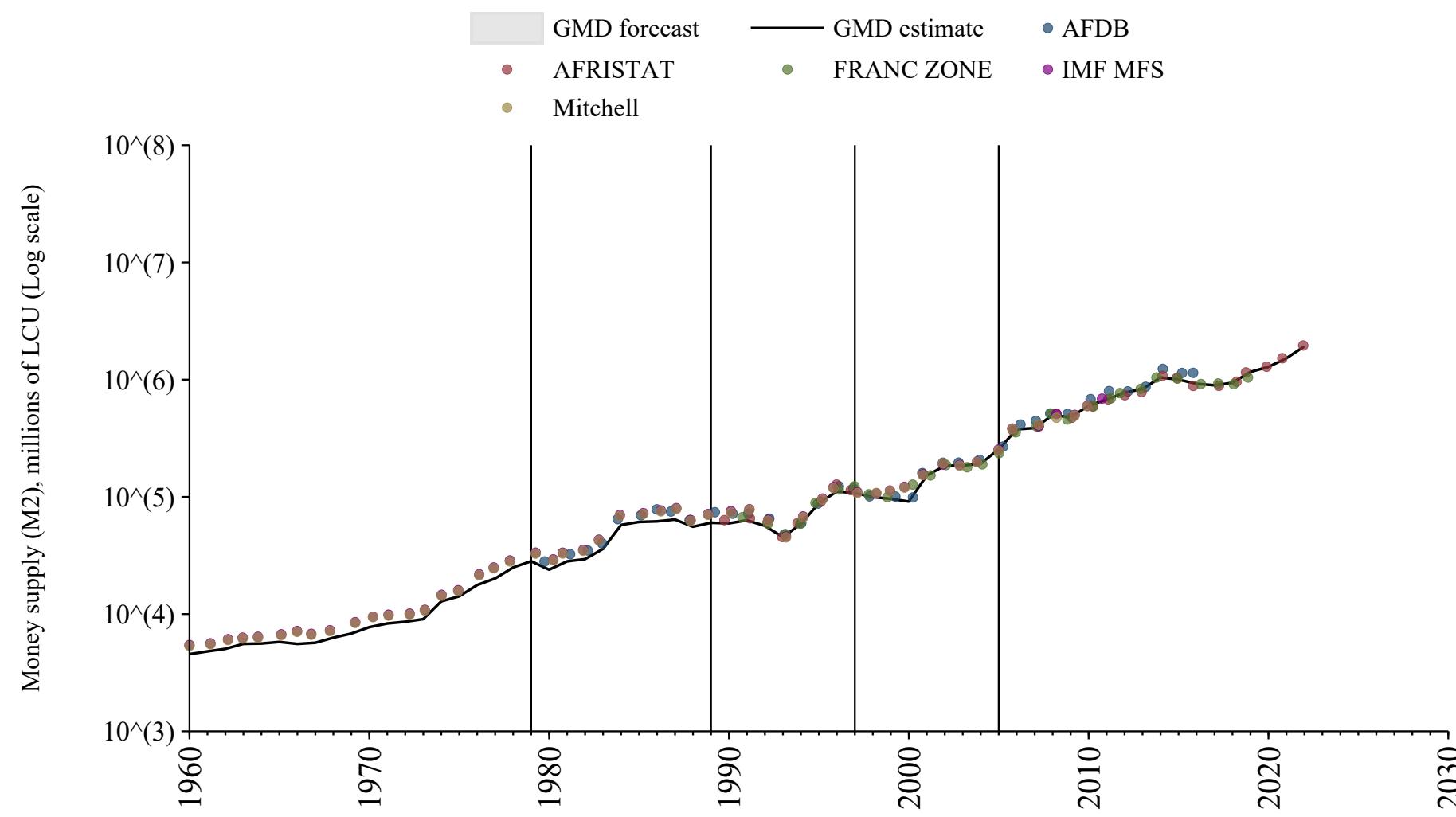
Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 87.3%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 86.5%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 86.3%).
Bank (2024)	2005 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 88.5%).
African Union (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



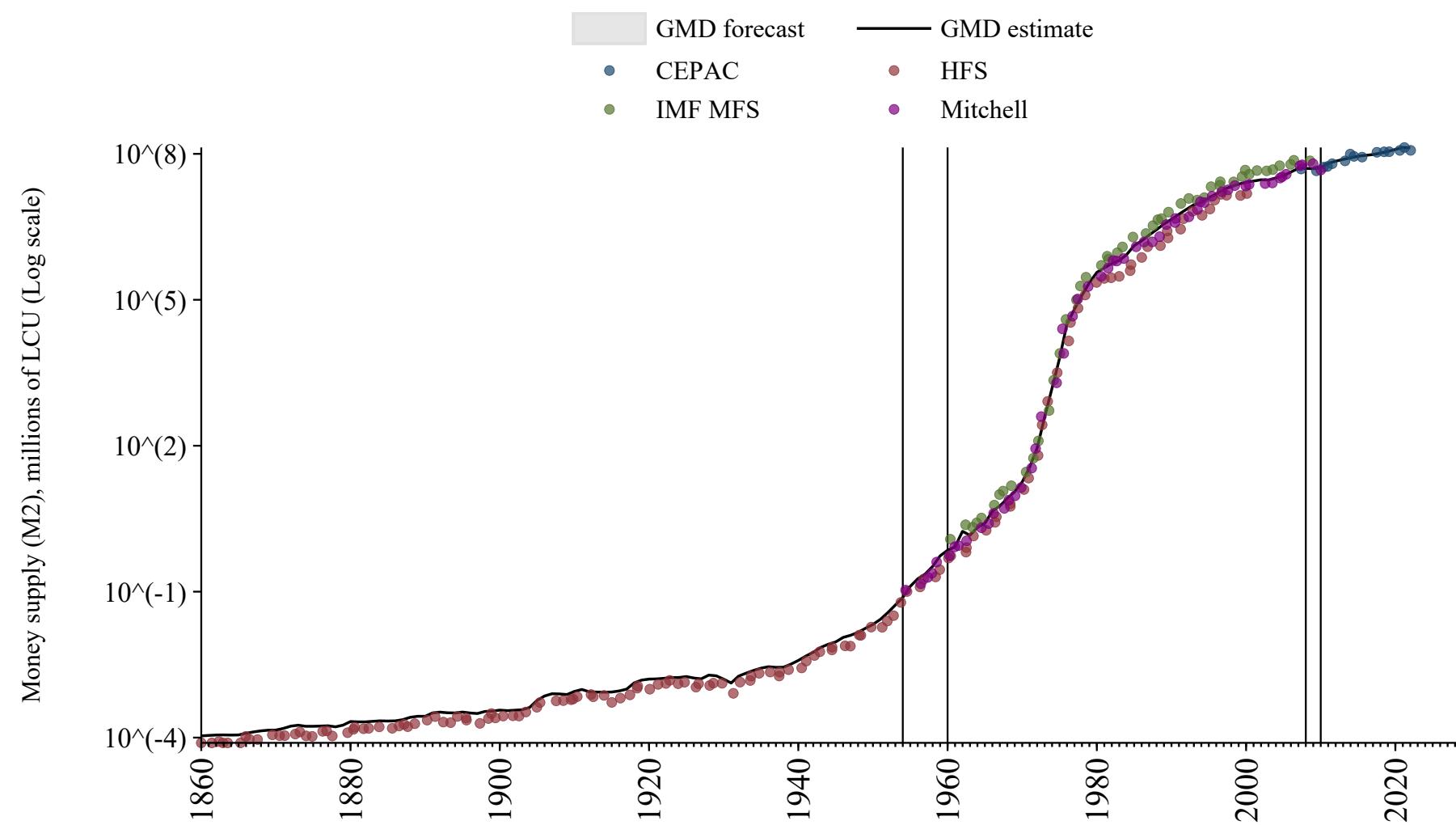
Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 83.6%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 85%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 94%).
Bank (2024)	1998 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 94.3%).
African Union (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



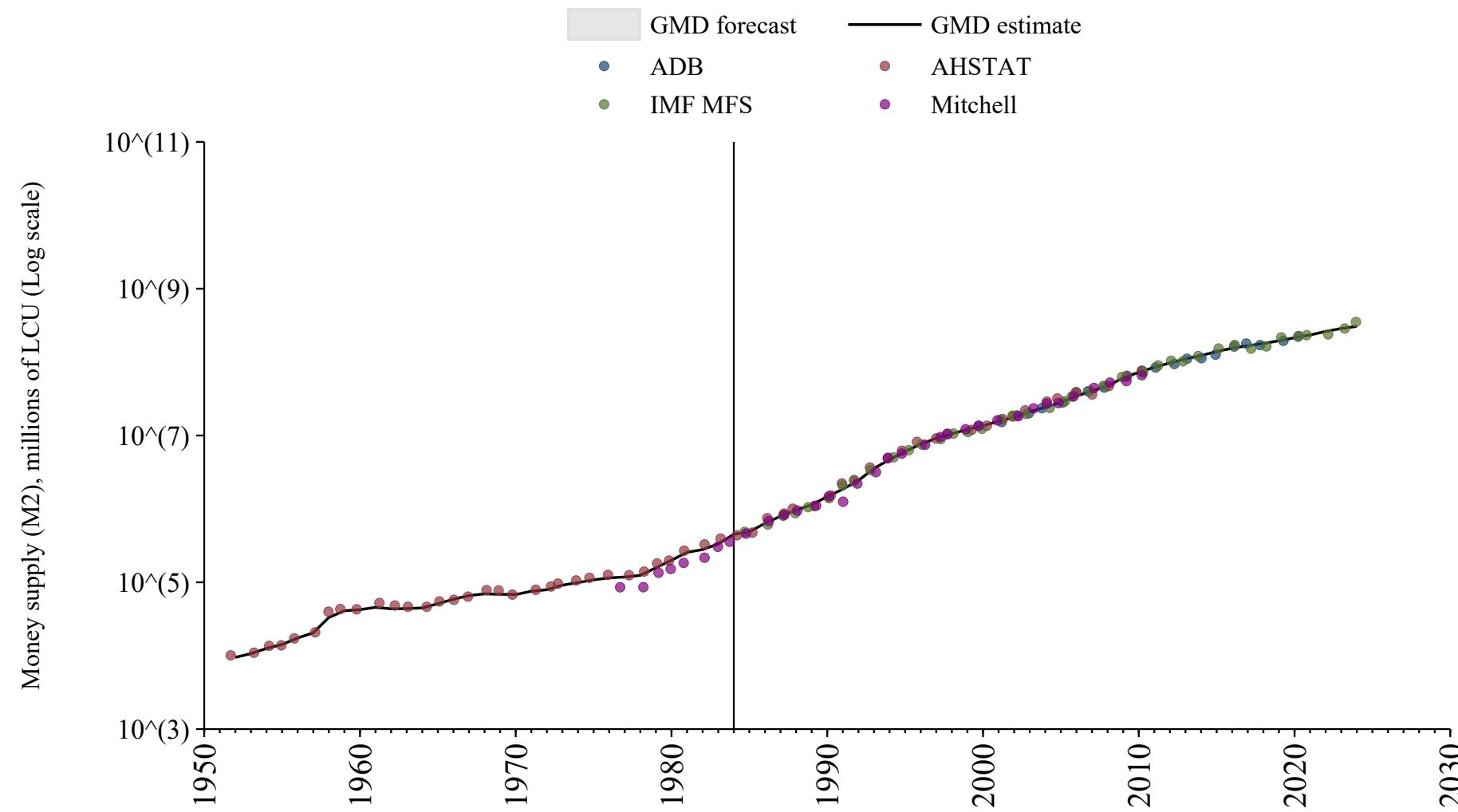
Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1860 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 139%).
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 119.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1961 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 69.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 94.3%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



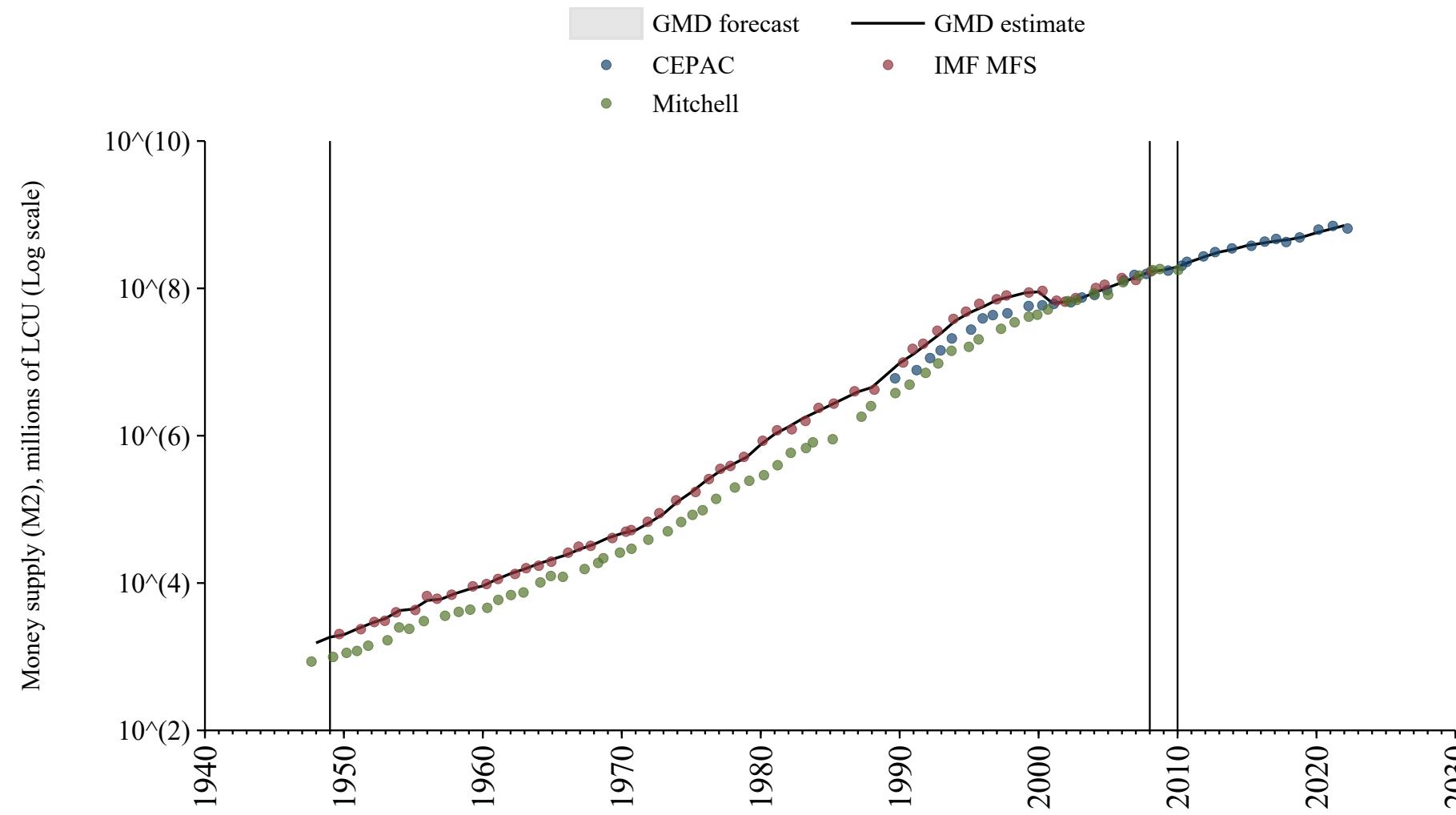
China

Source	Time span	Notes
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1952 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 93.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1985 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



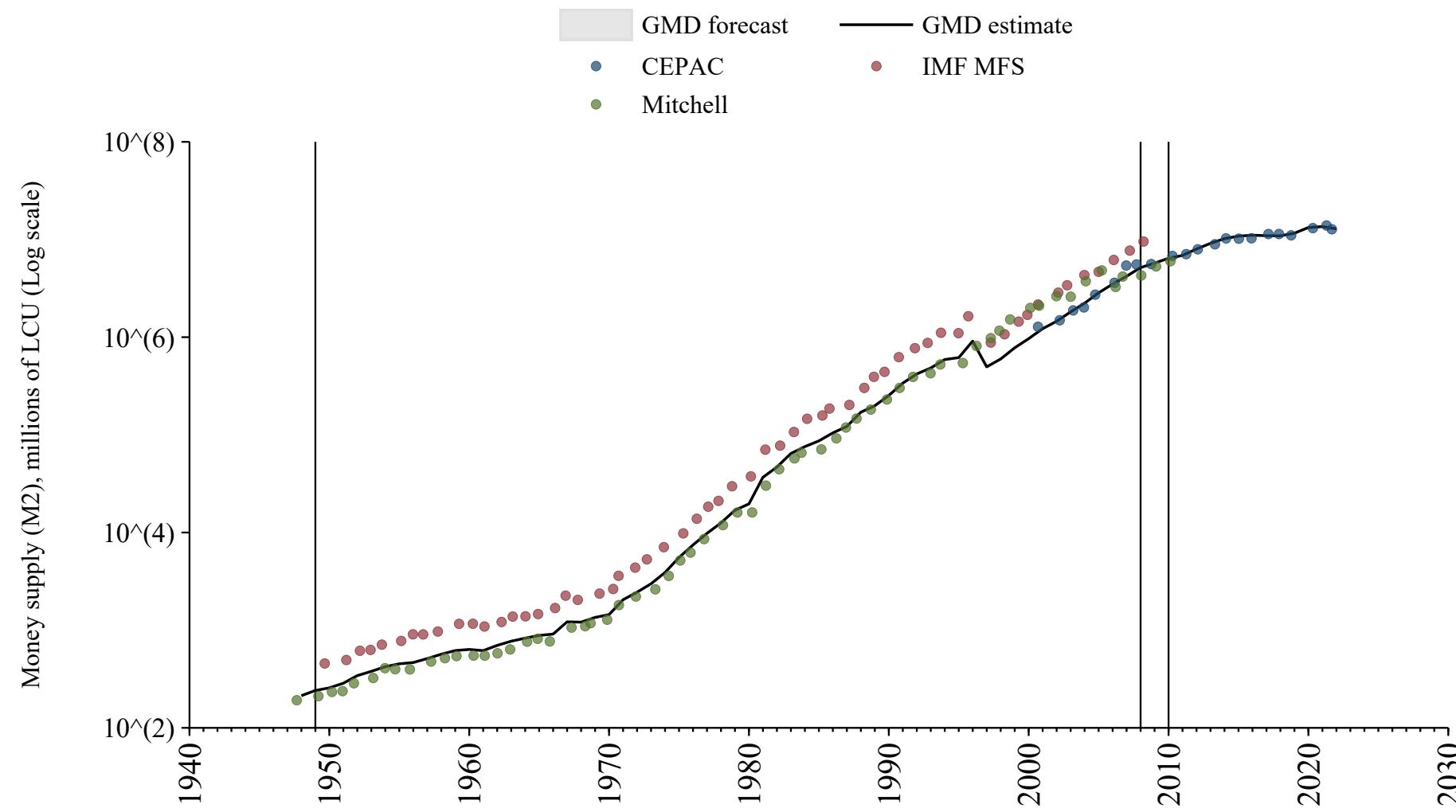
Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 179.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 98%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



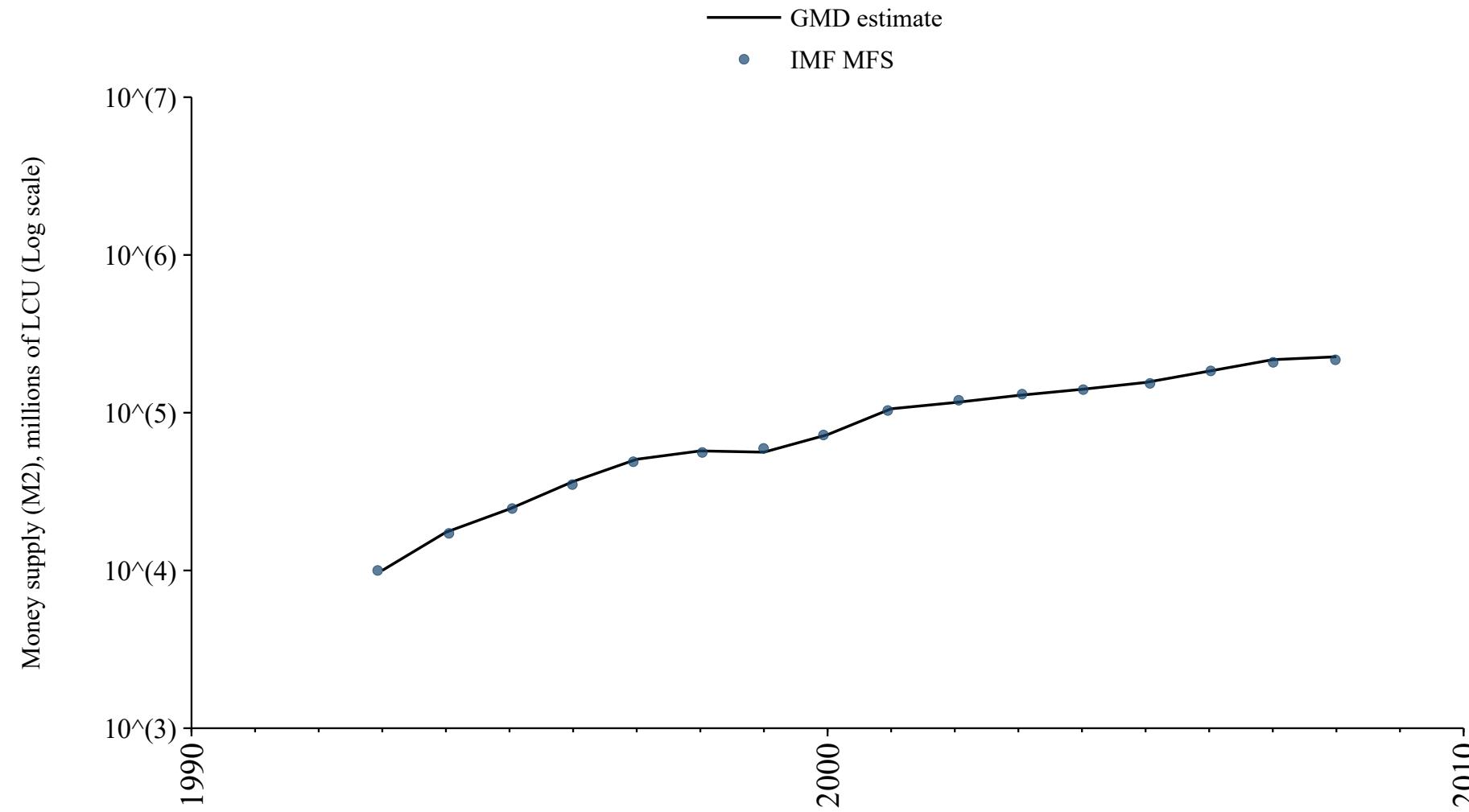
Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 111.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 56.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 111.9%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



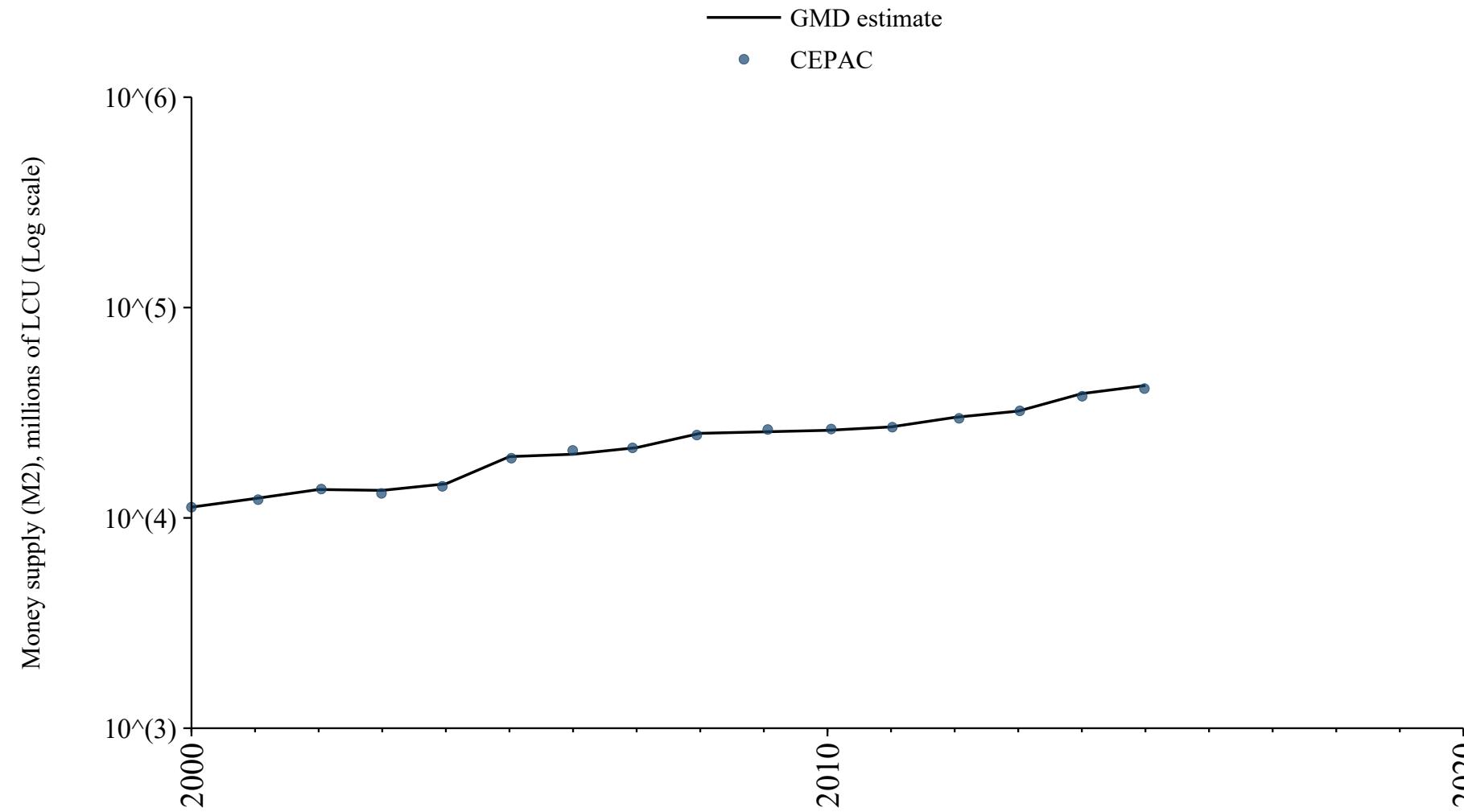
Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



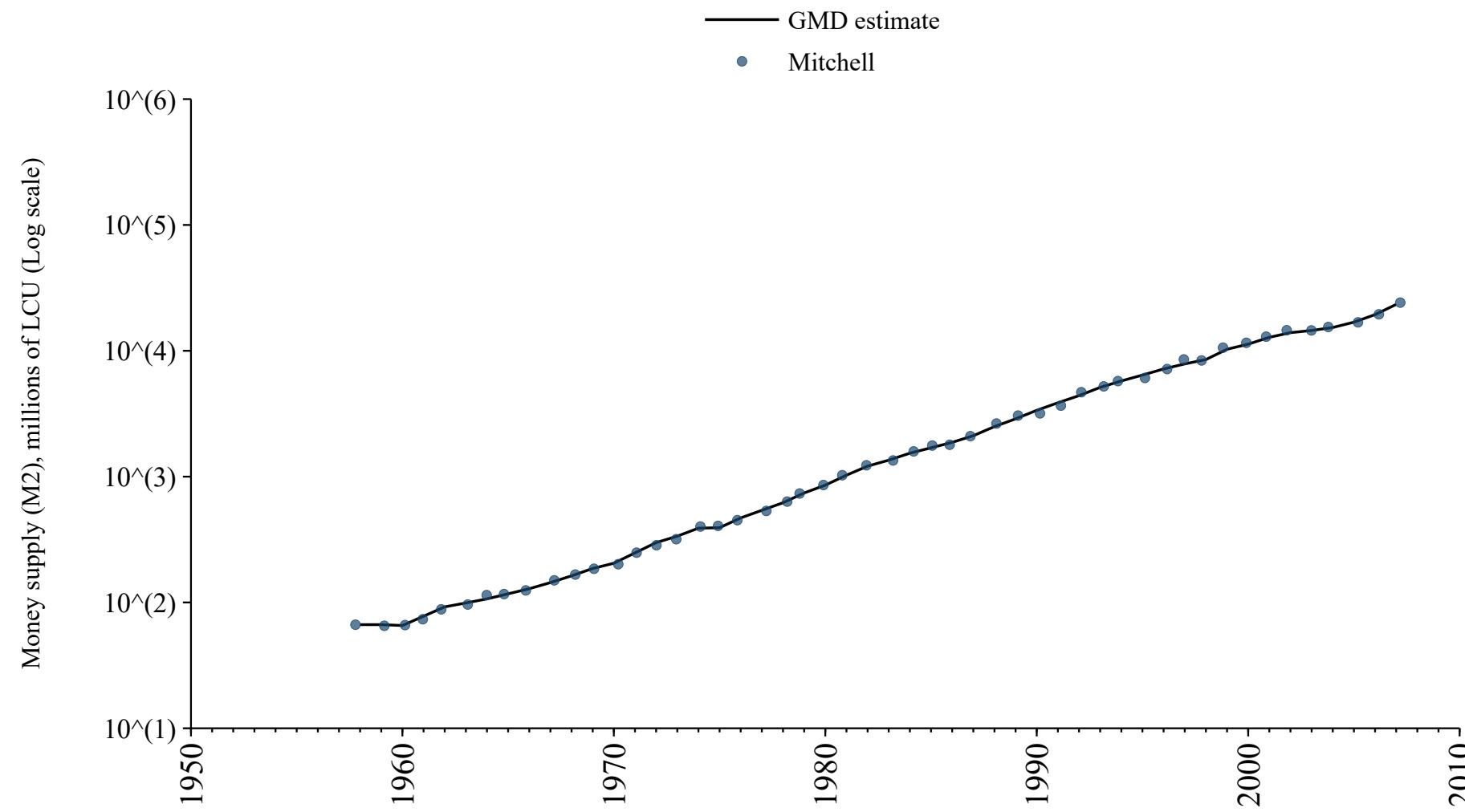
Cuba

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2000 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



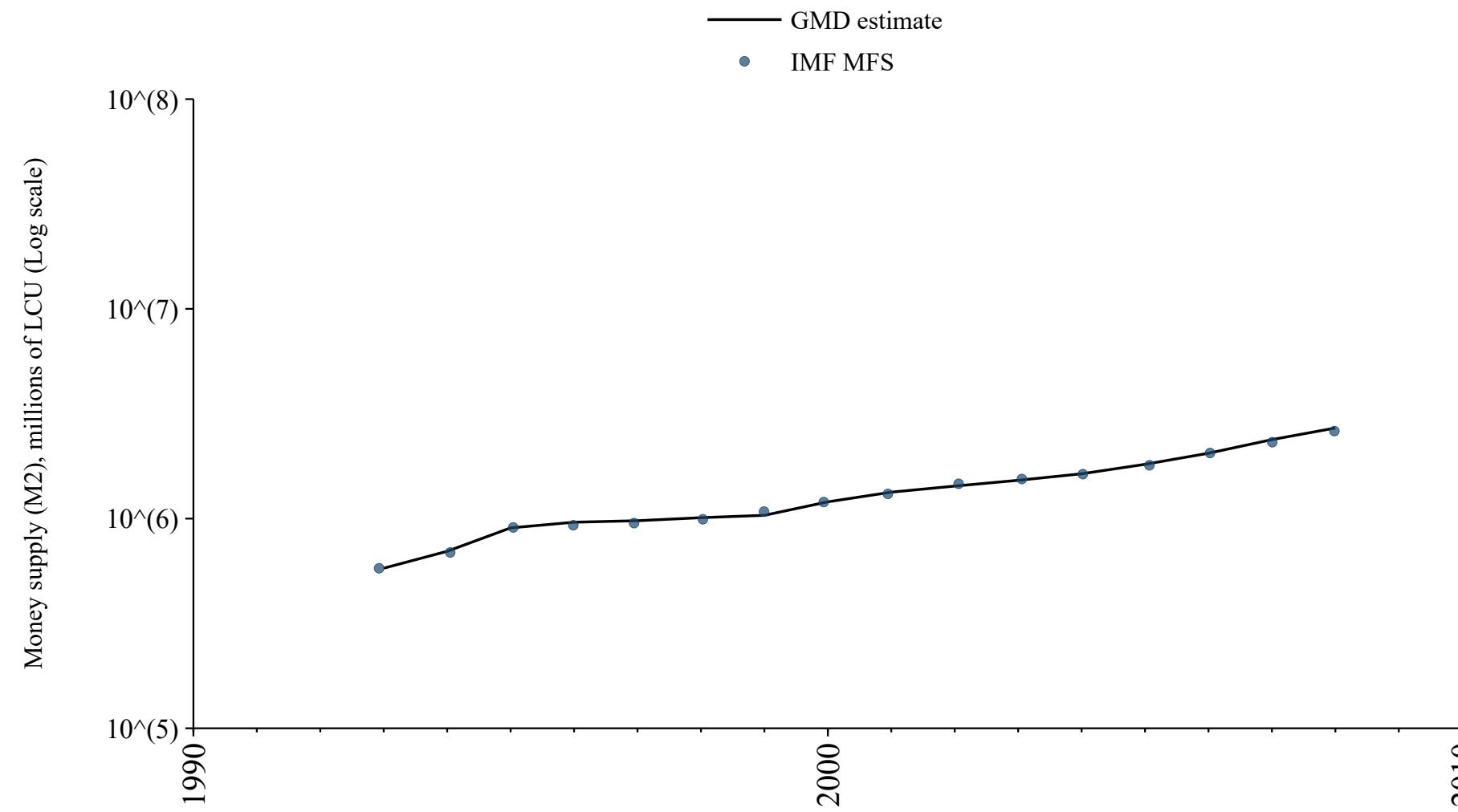
Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1958 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.



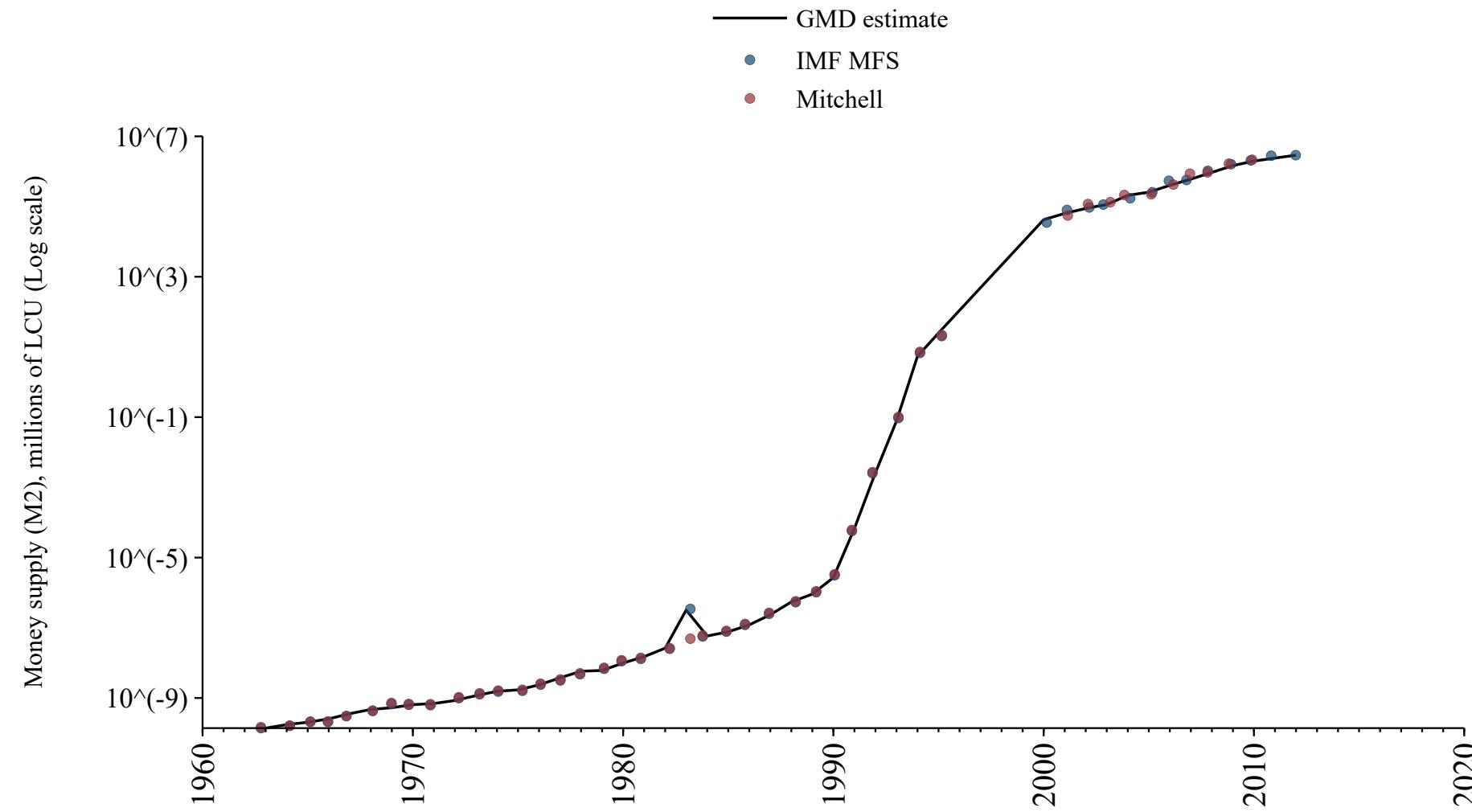
Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



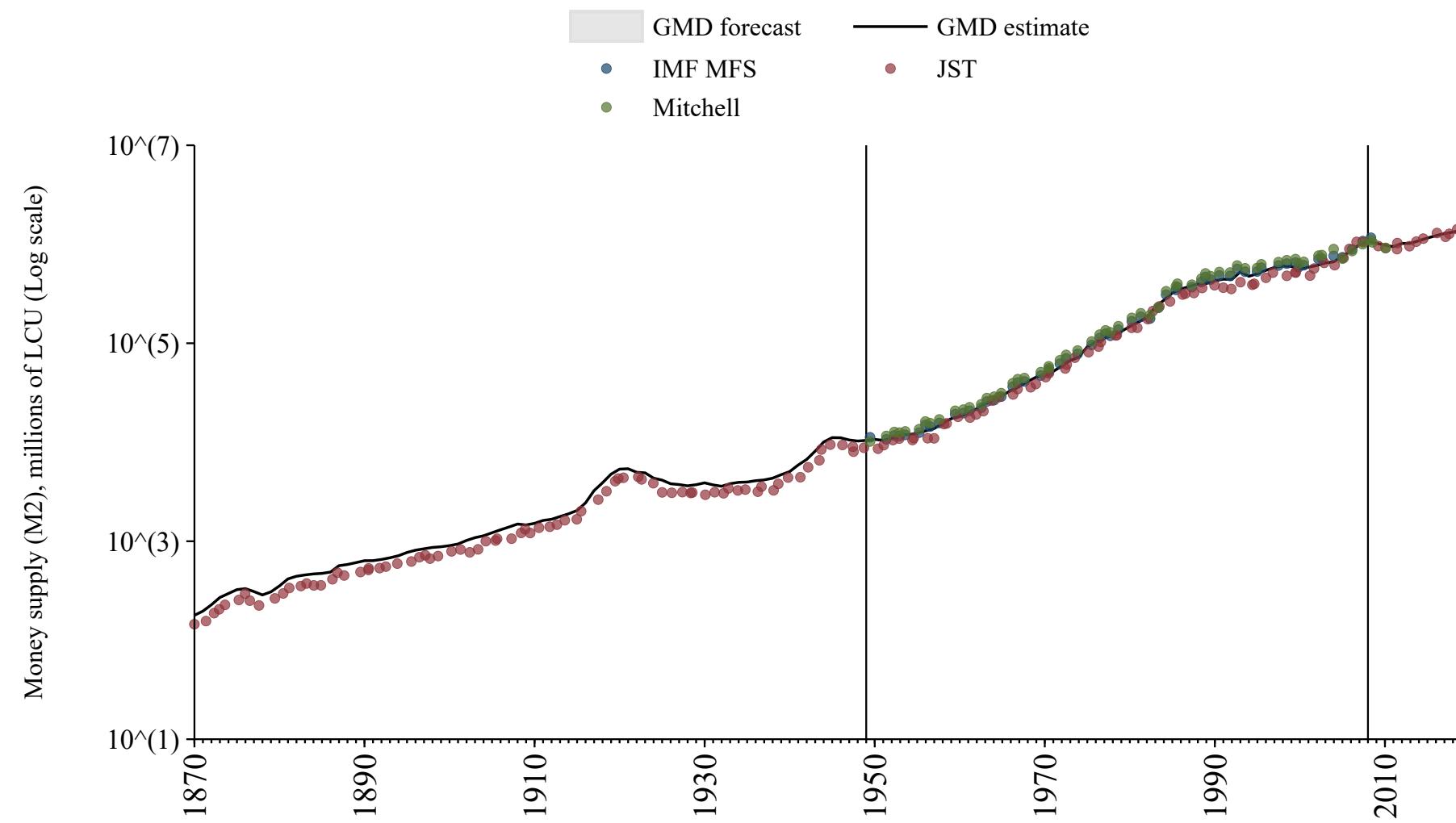
Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.



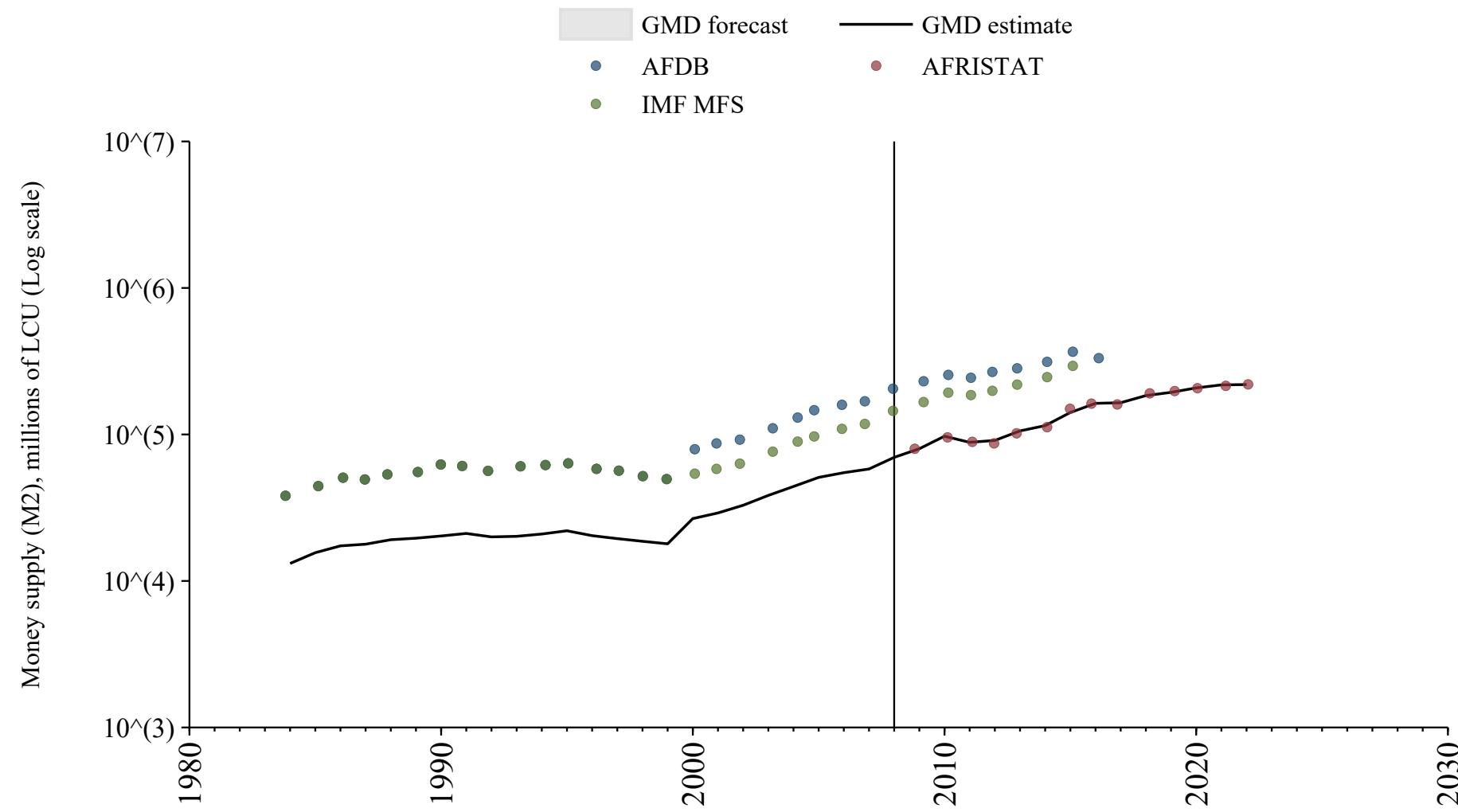
Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 122.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 95.2%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



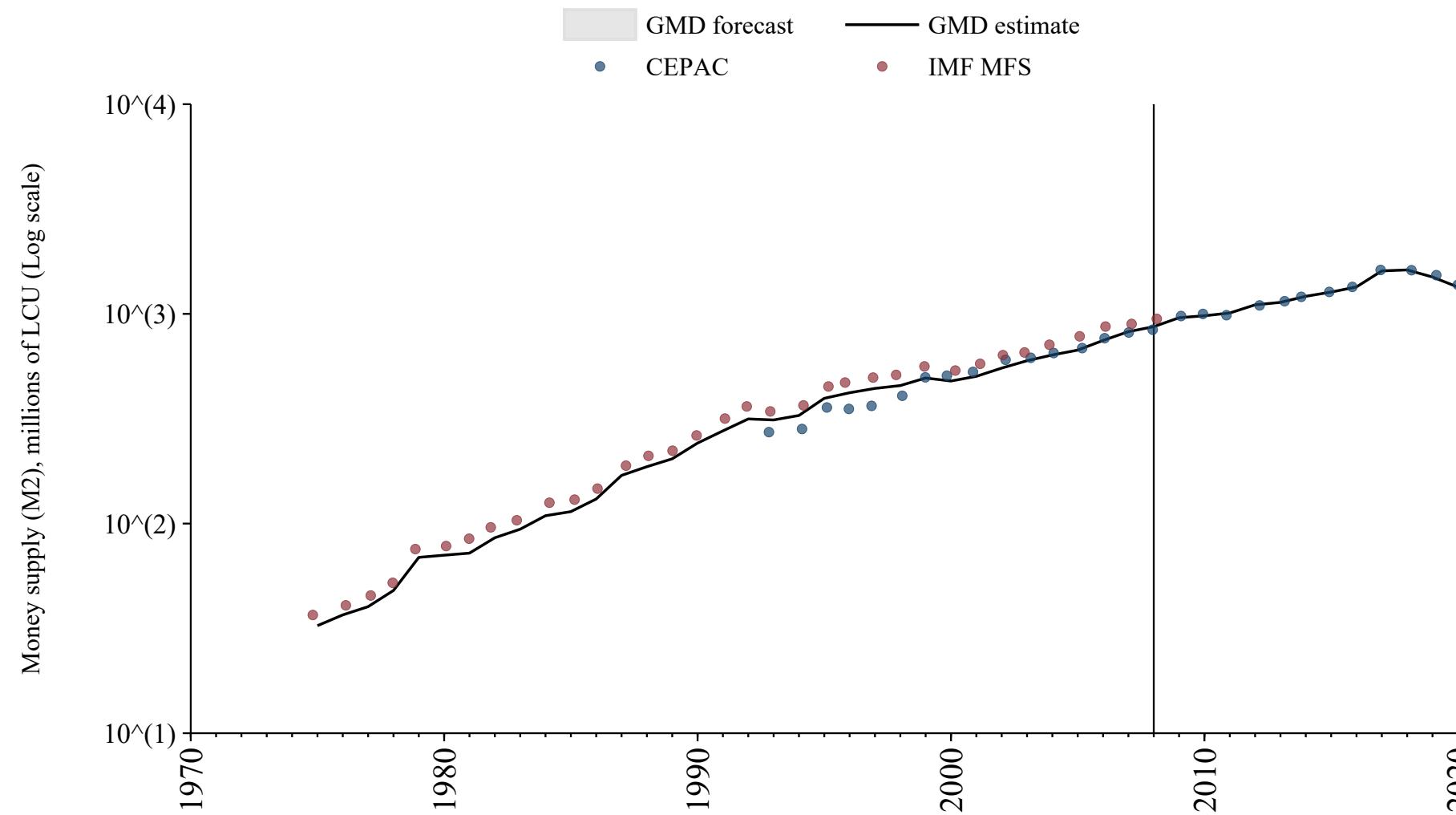
Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1984 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 34.5%).
African Union (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



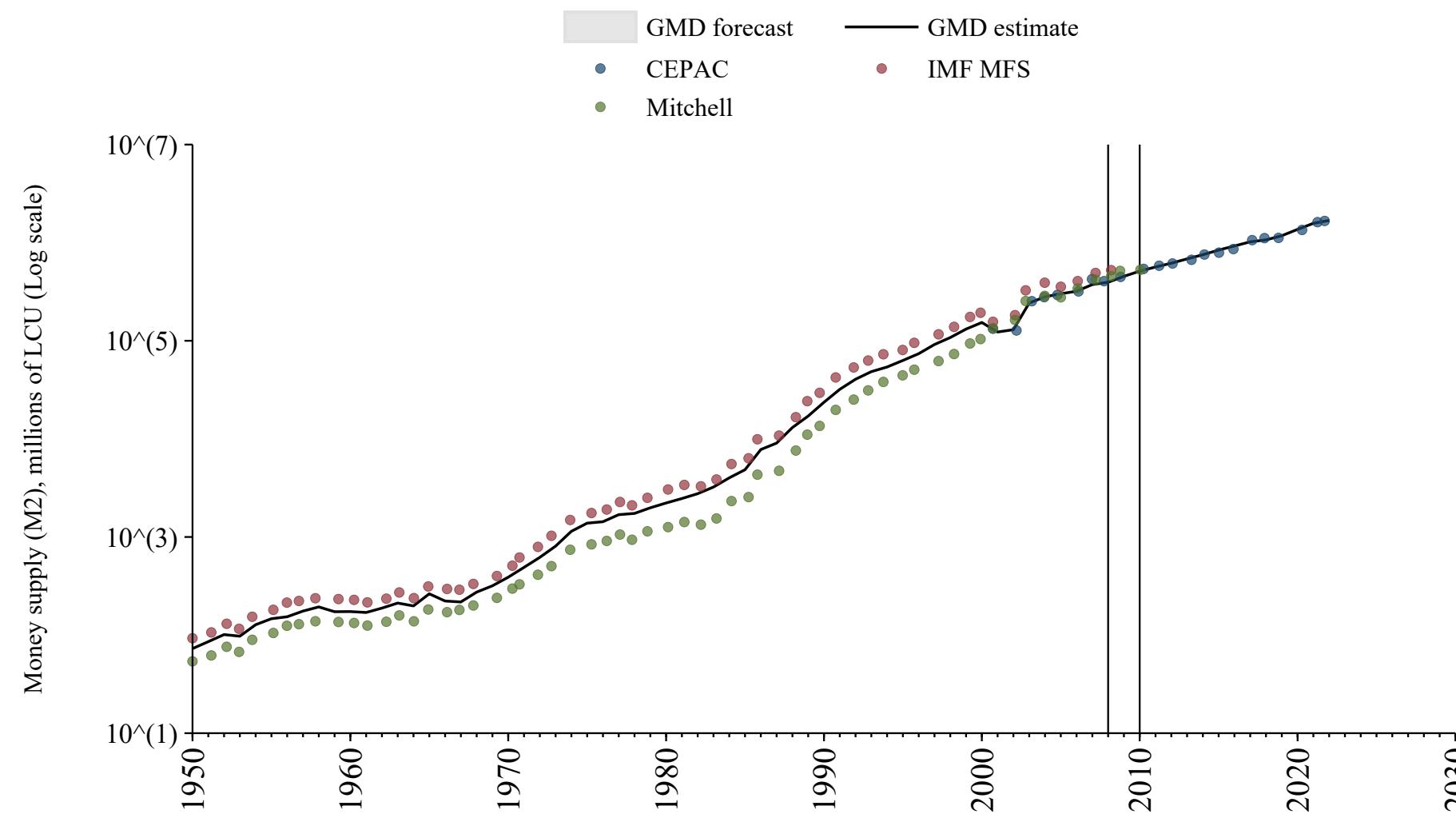
Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1975 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 88.9%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



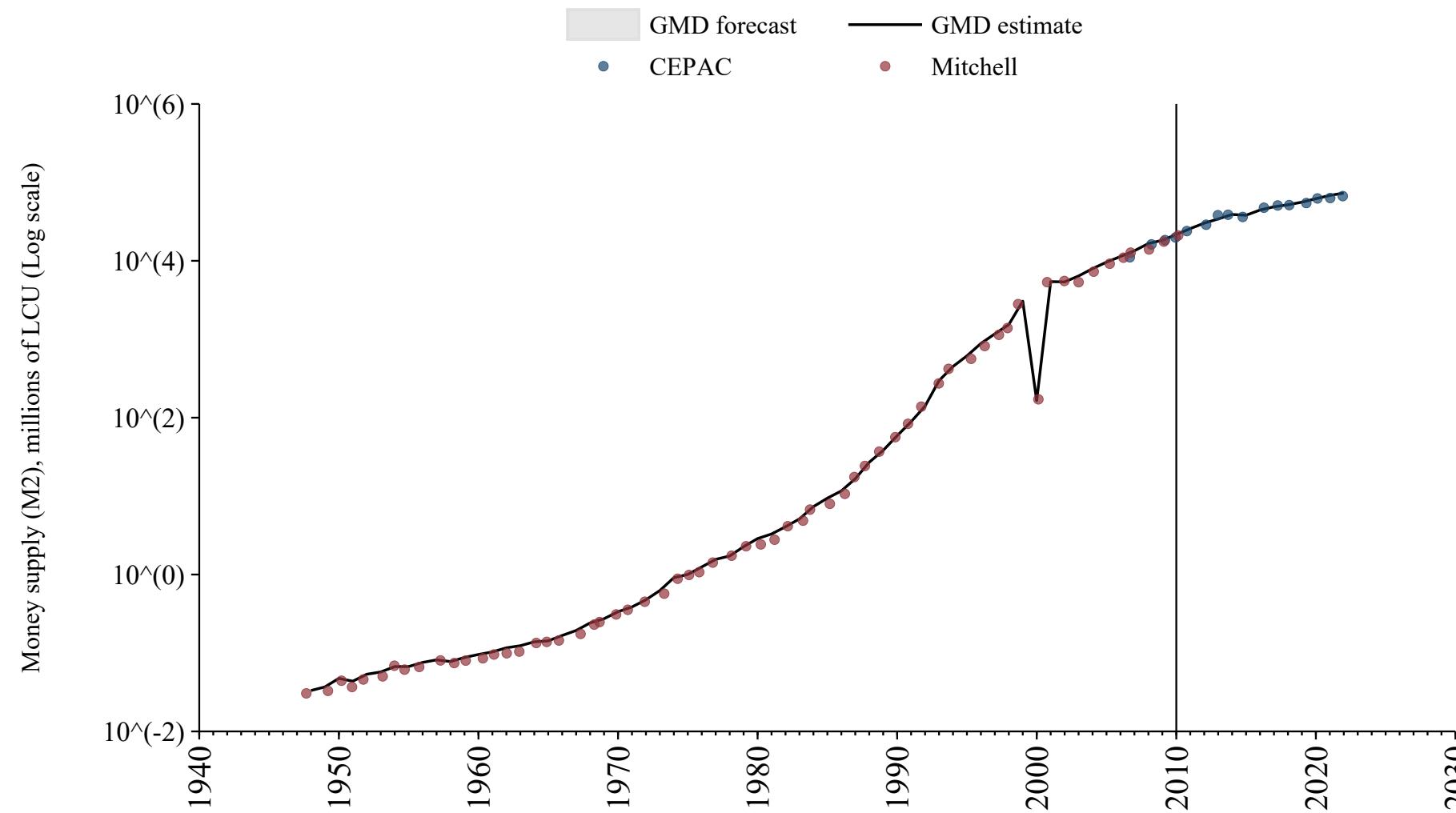
Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 78.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 90.1%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



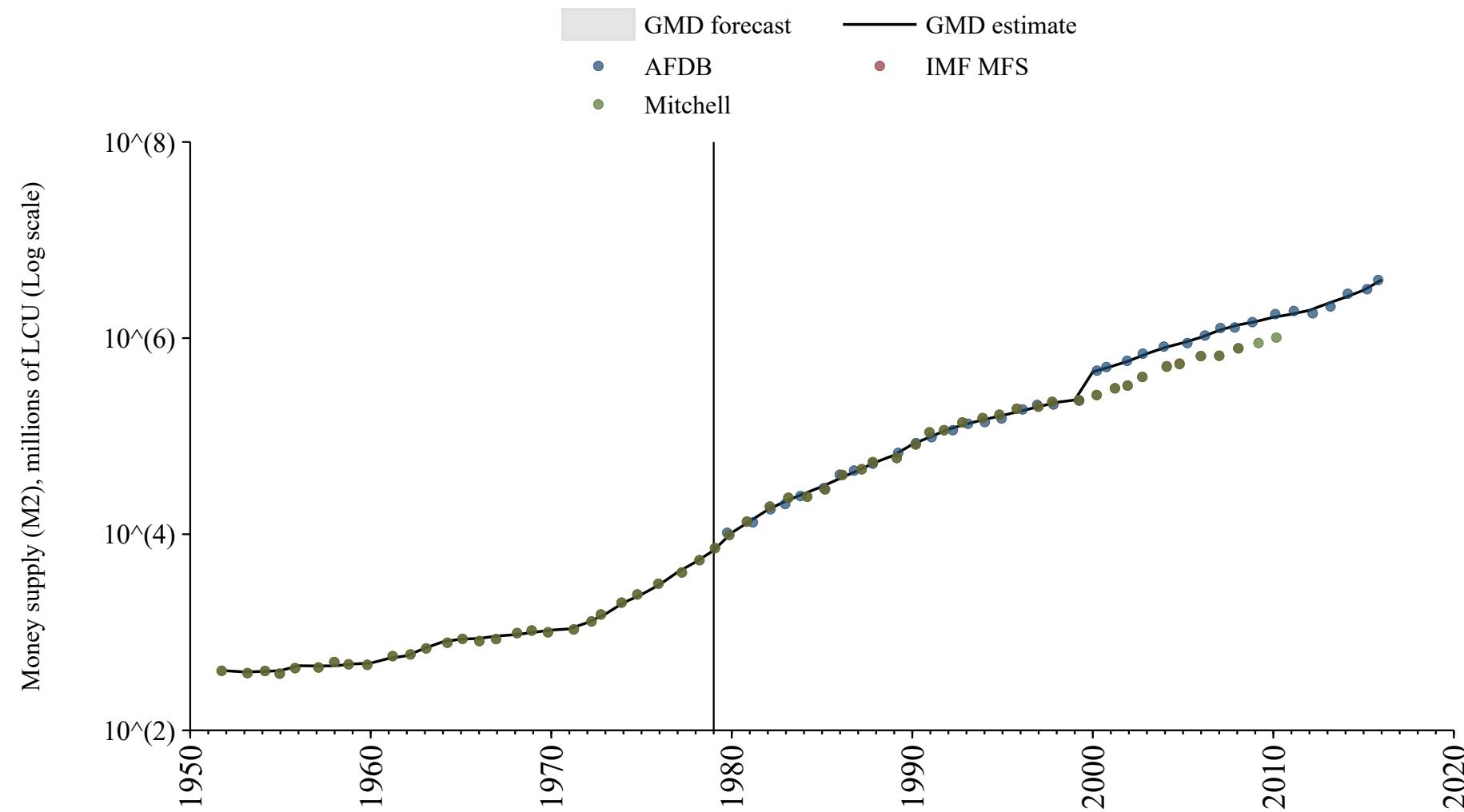
Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 108.6%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



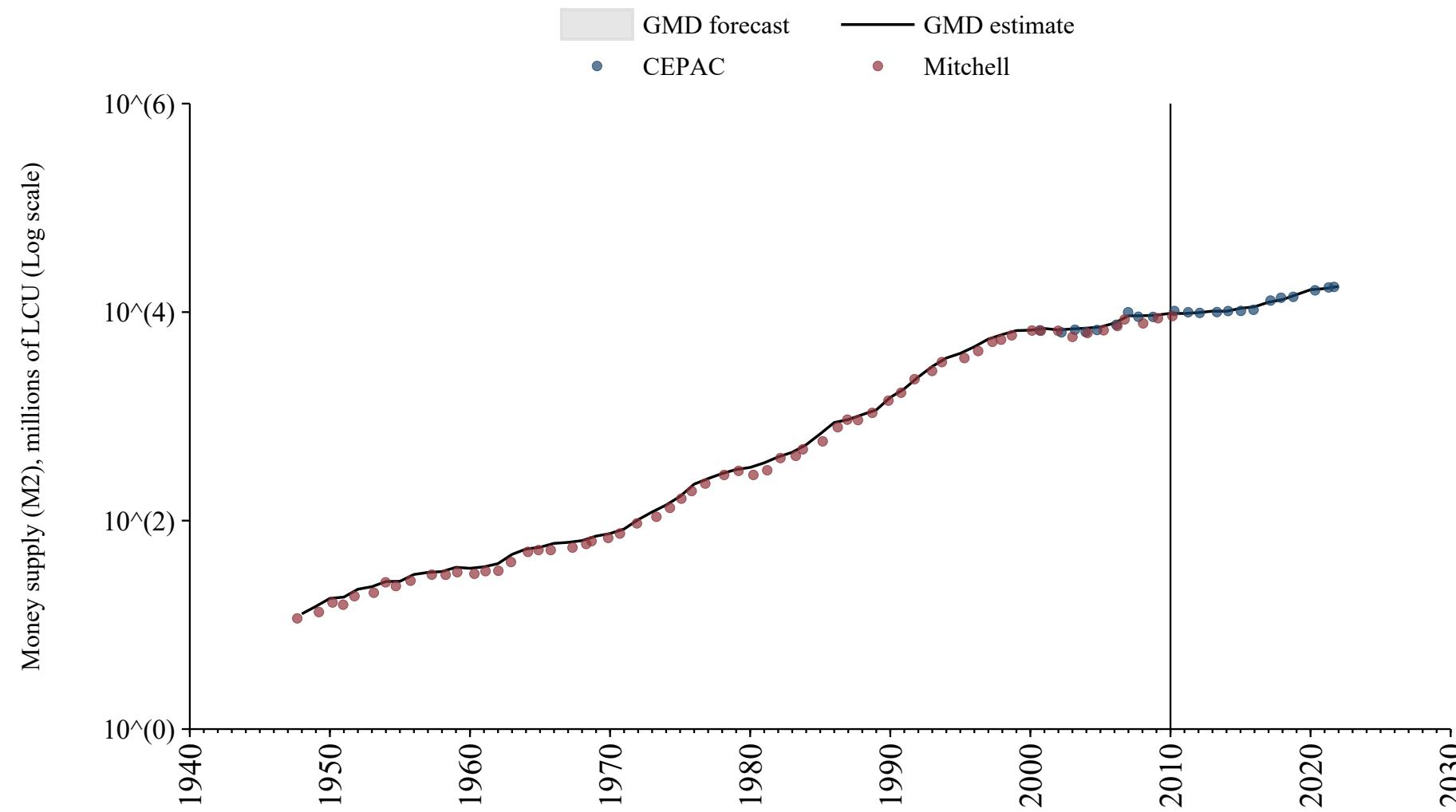
Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1952 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



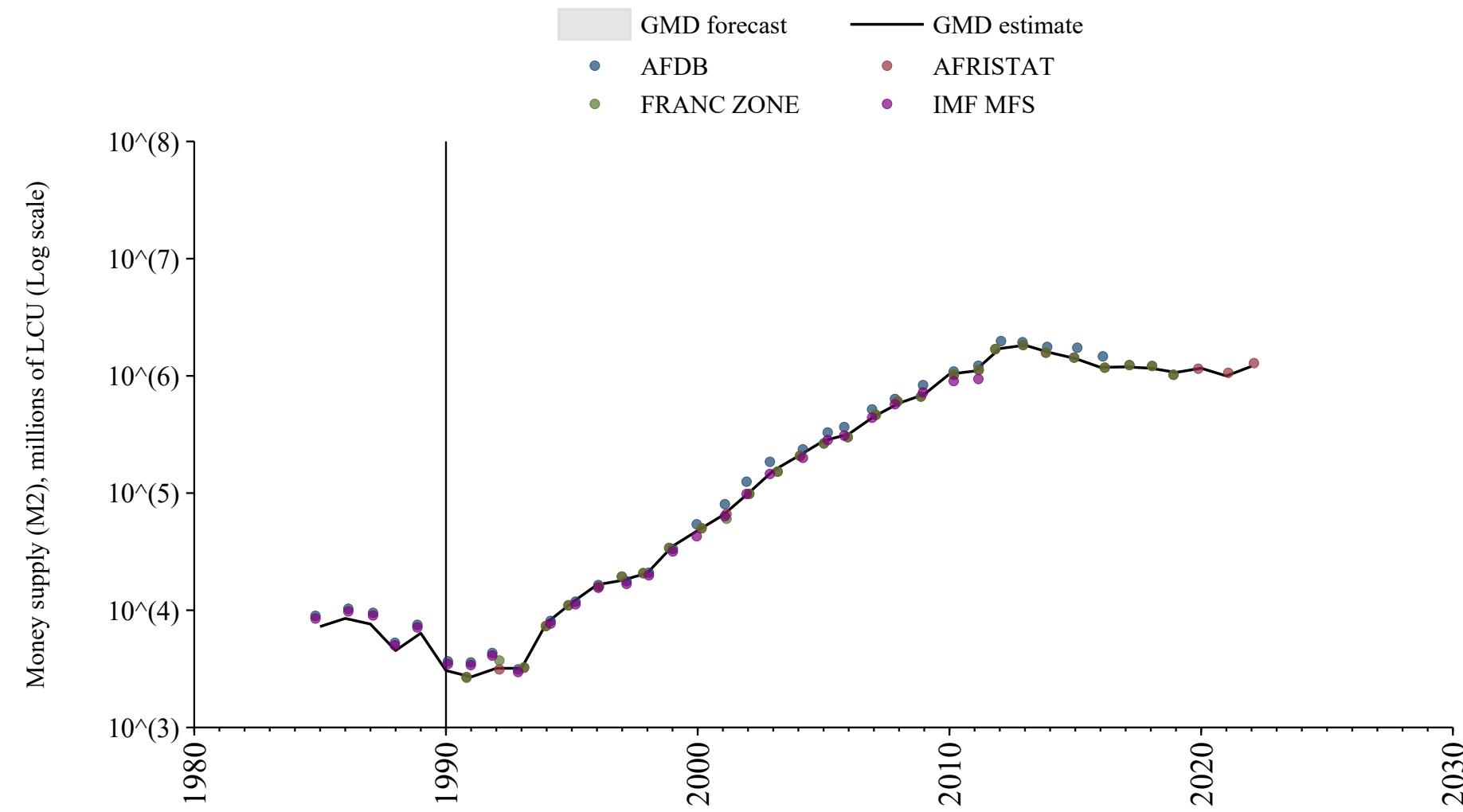
El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 110.5%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



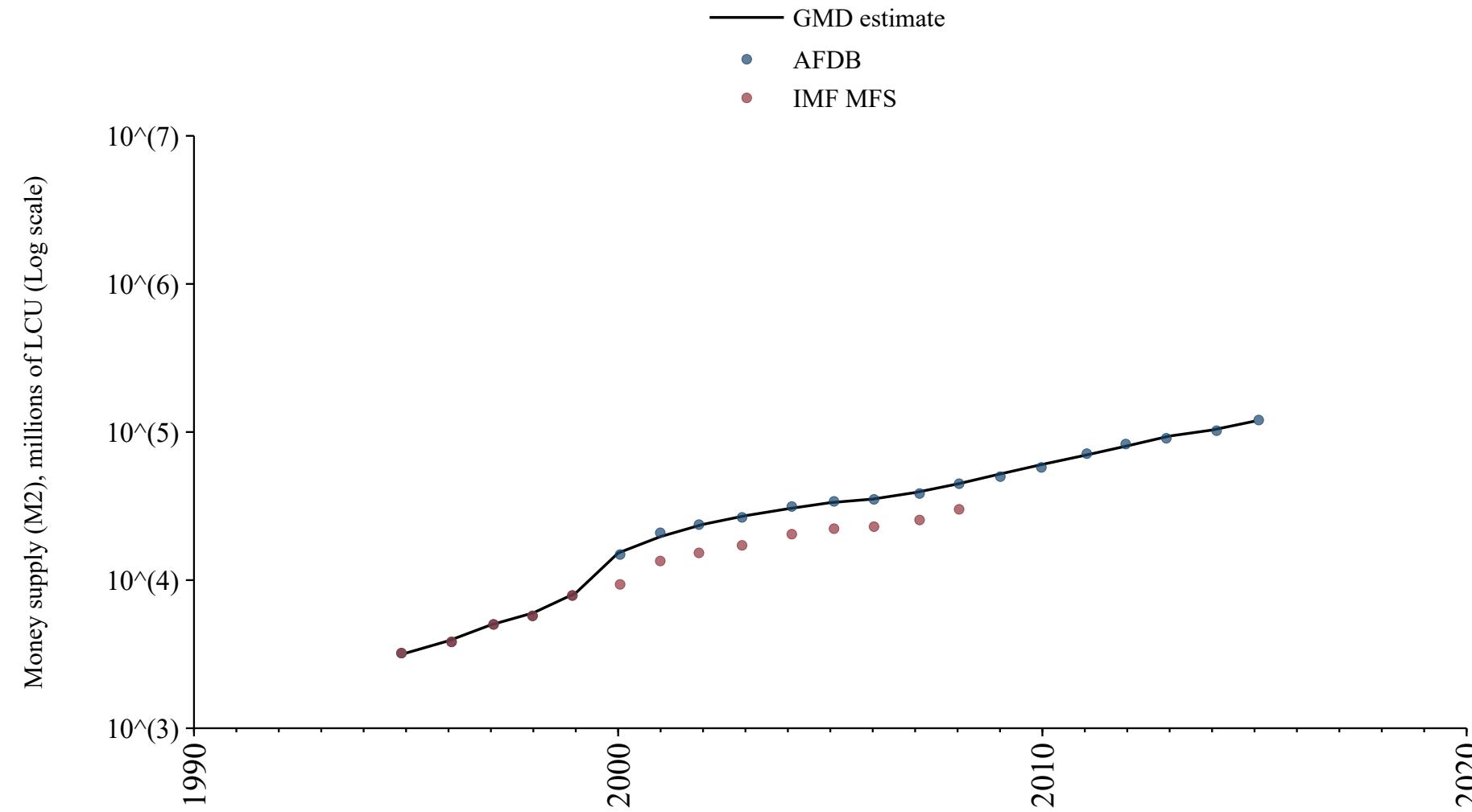
Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1985 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 80.9%).
African Union (2024)	1991 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



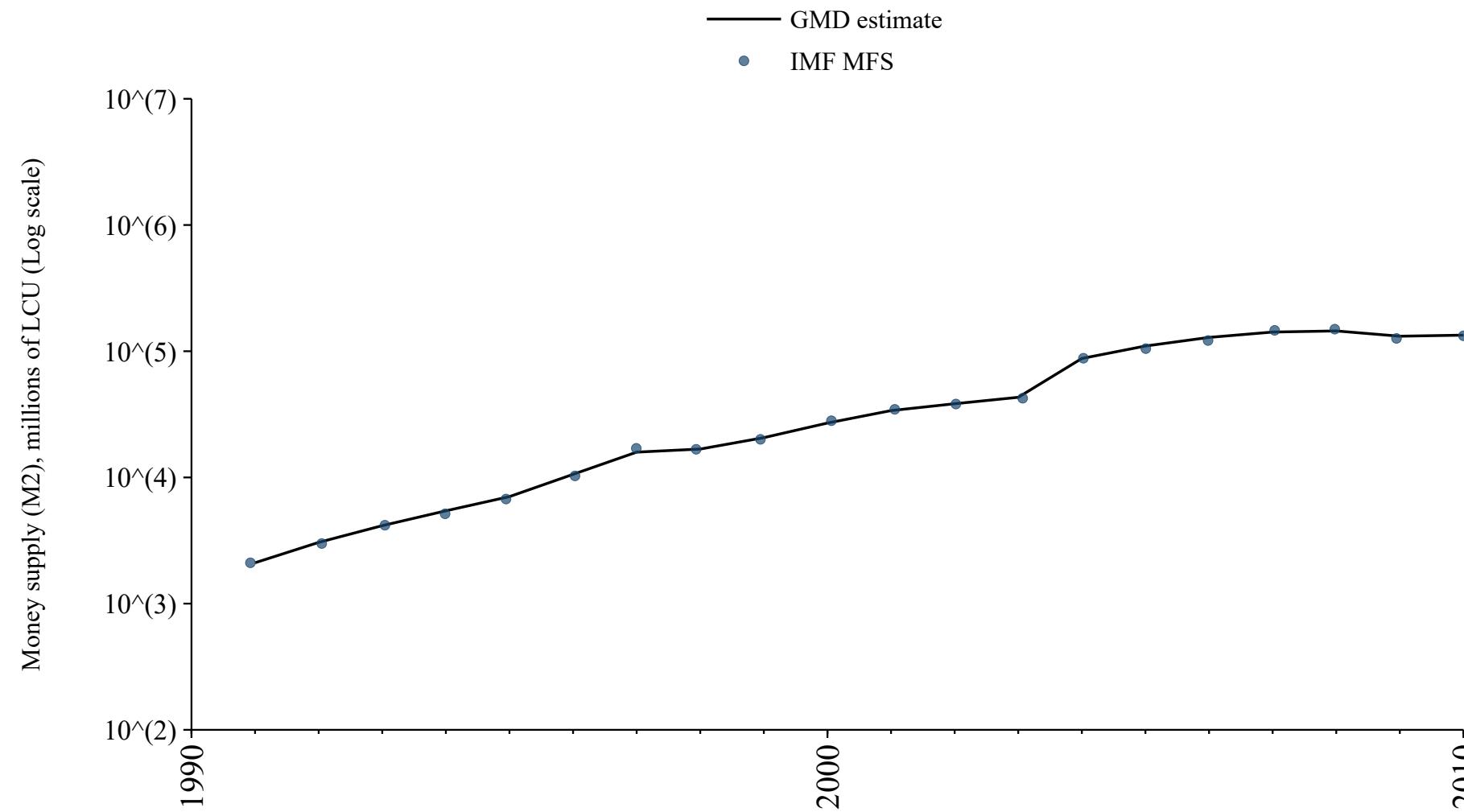
Eritrea

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1995 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



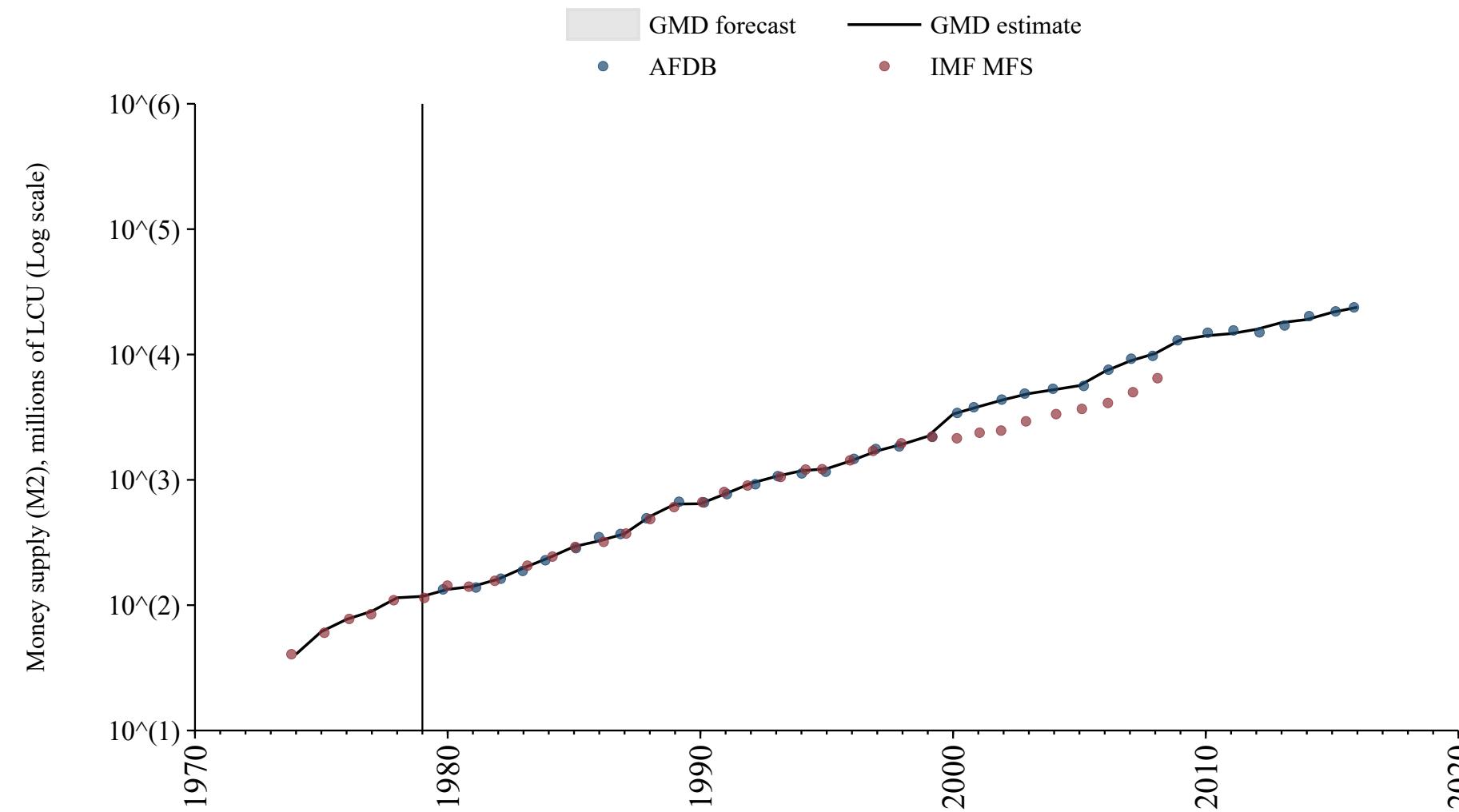
Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.



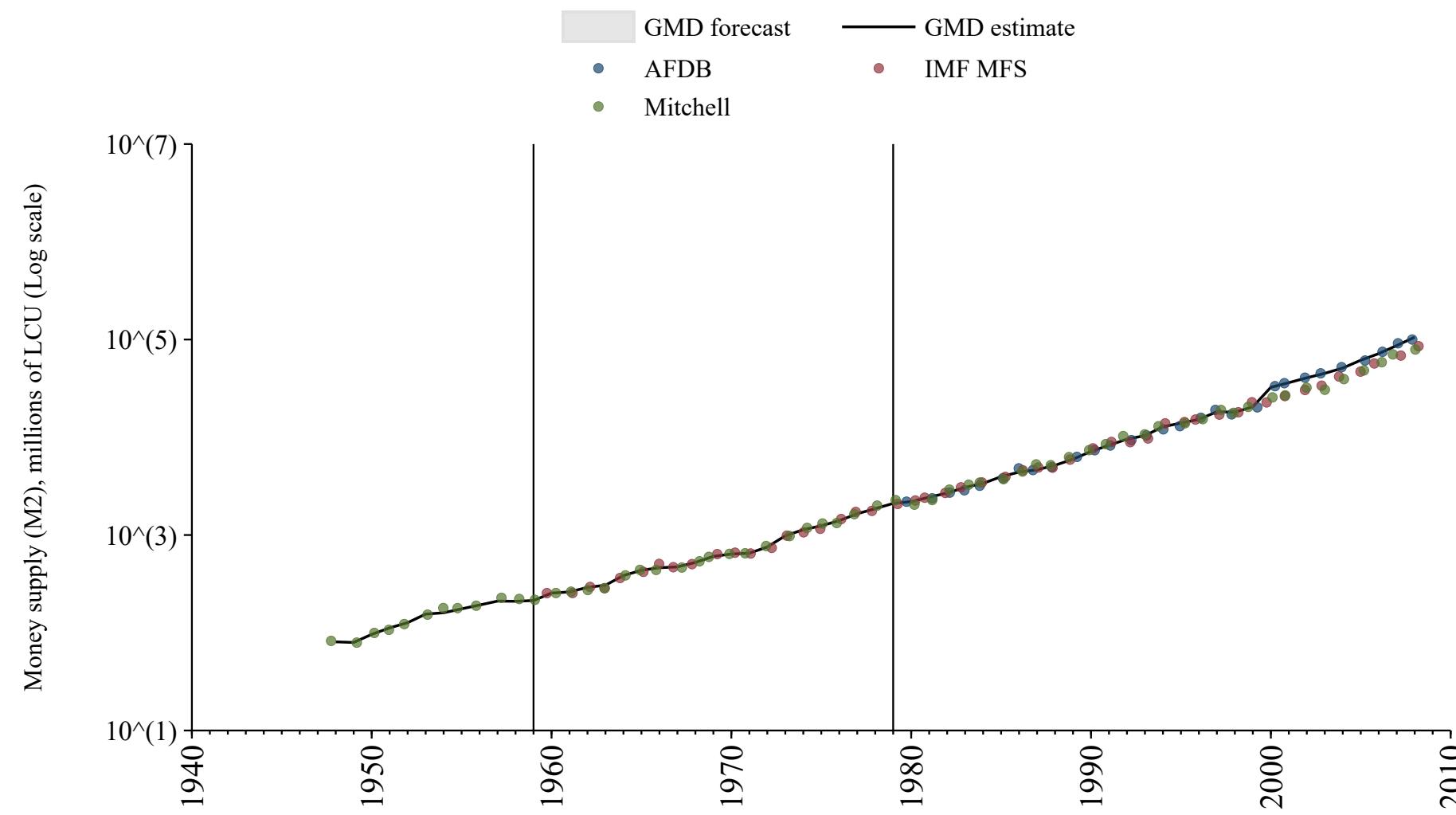
Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1974 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



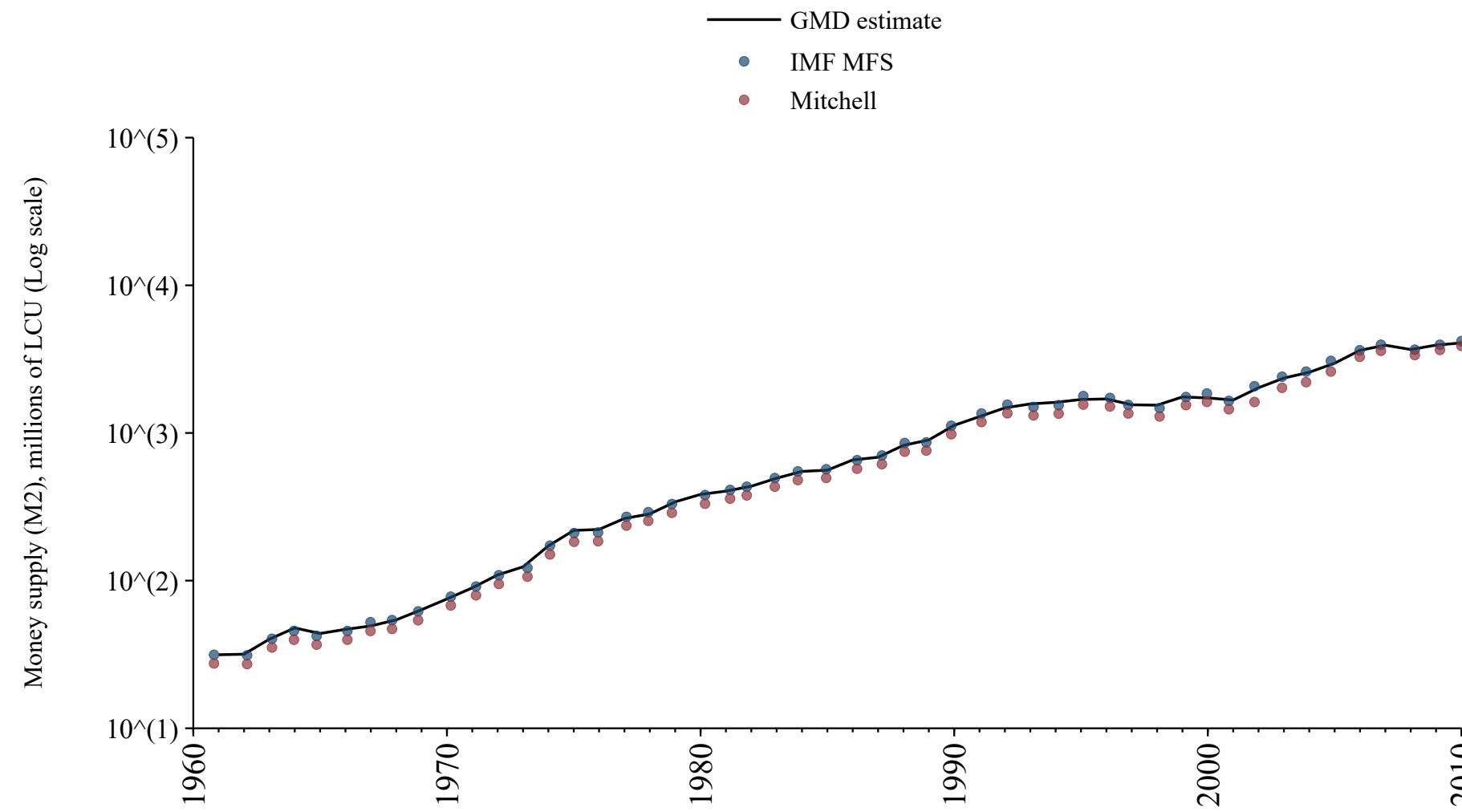
Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



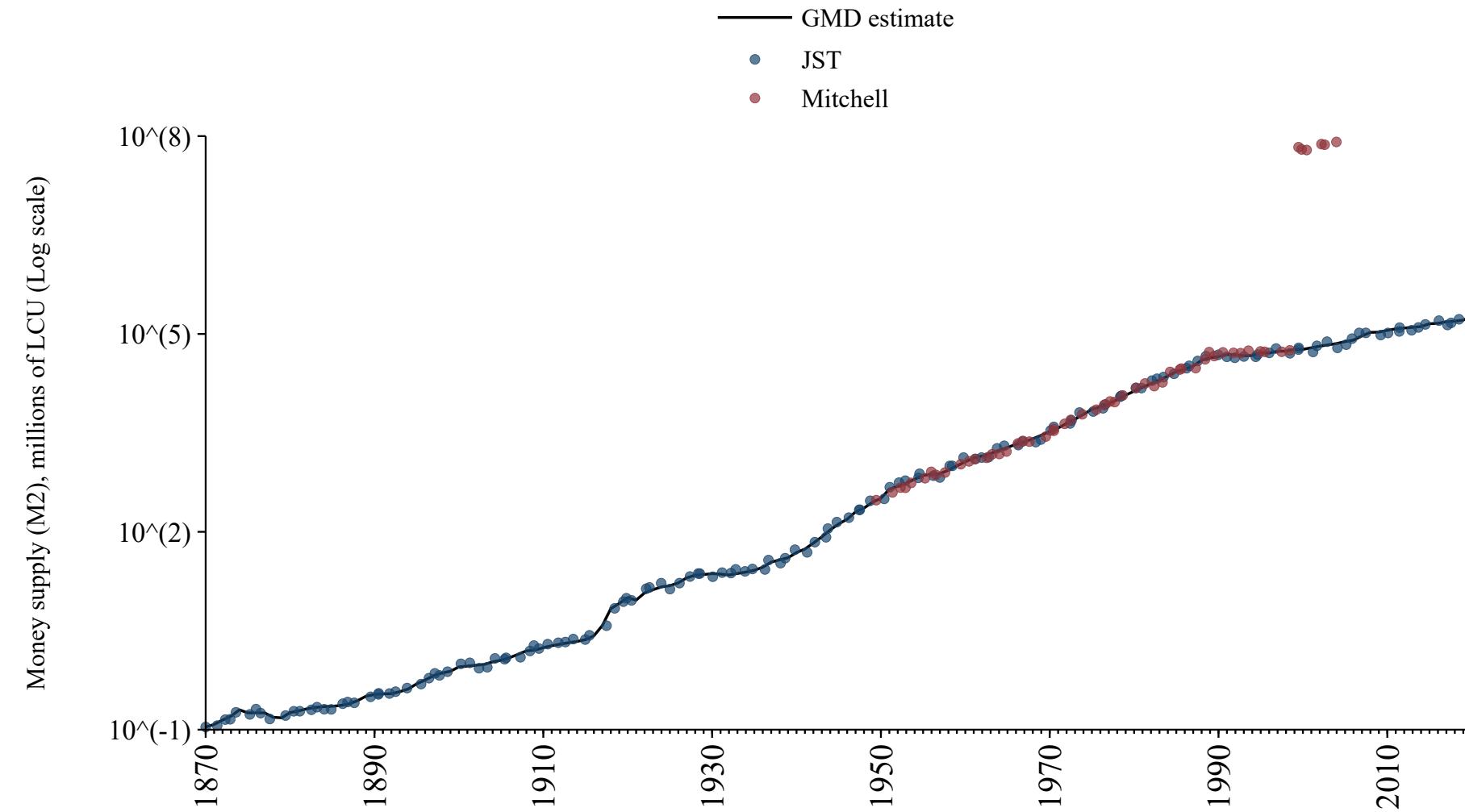
Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1961 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.



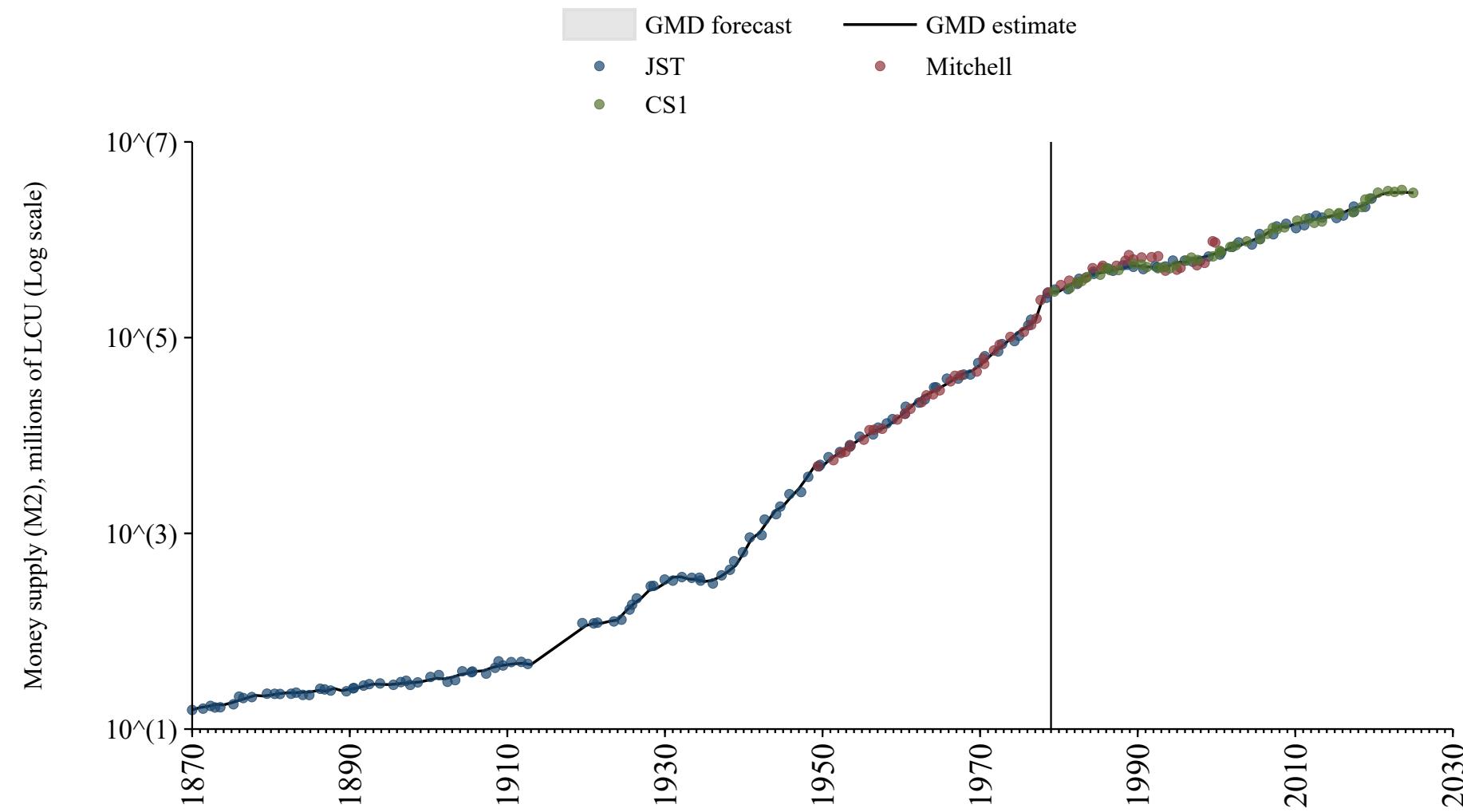
Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



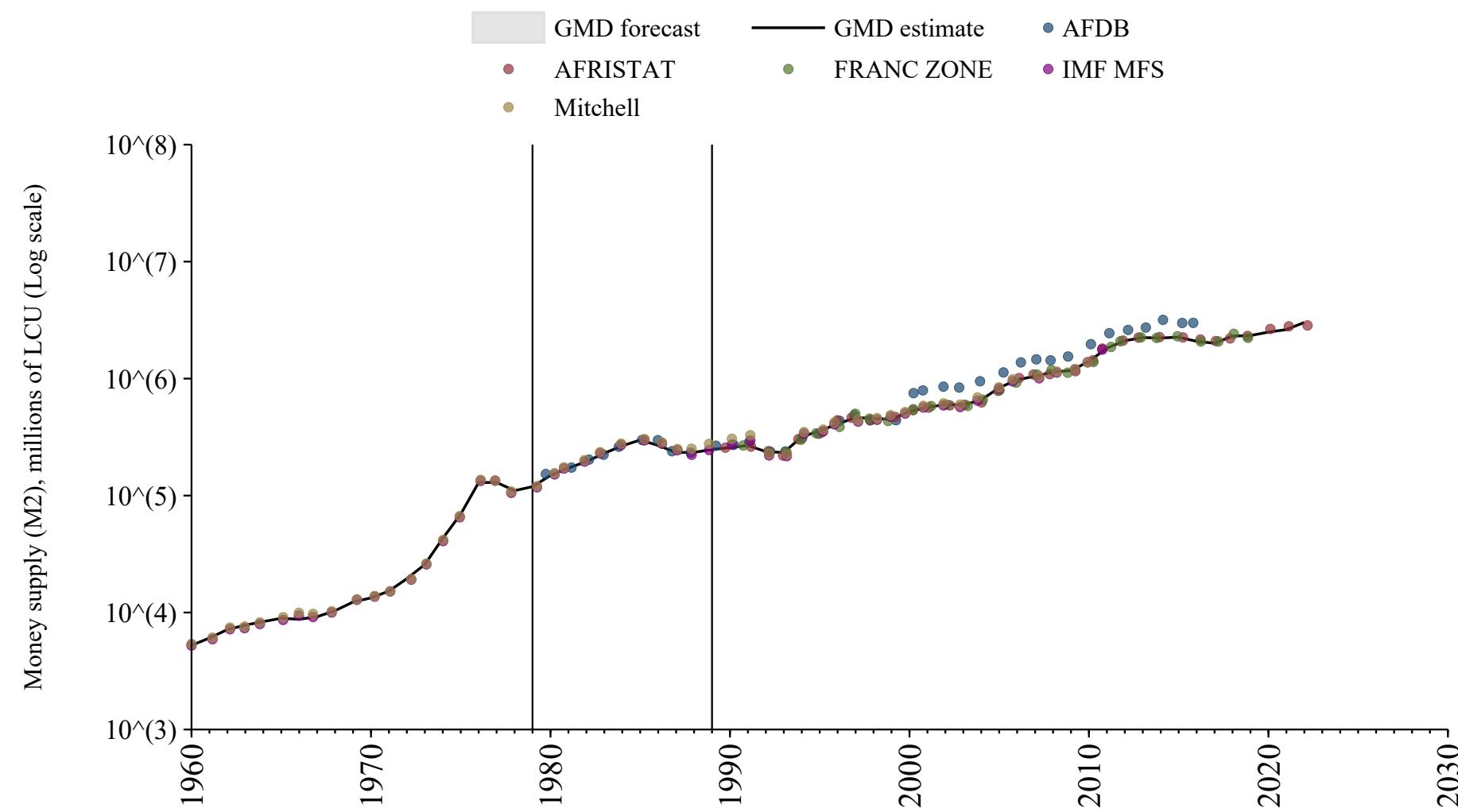
France

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Banque de France (2024)	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



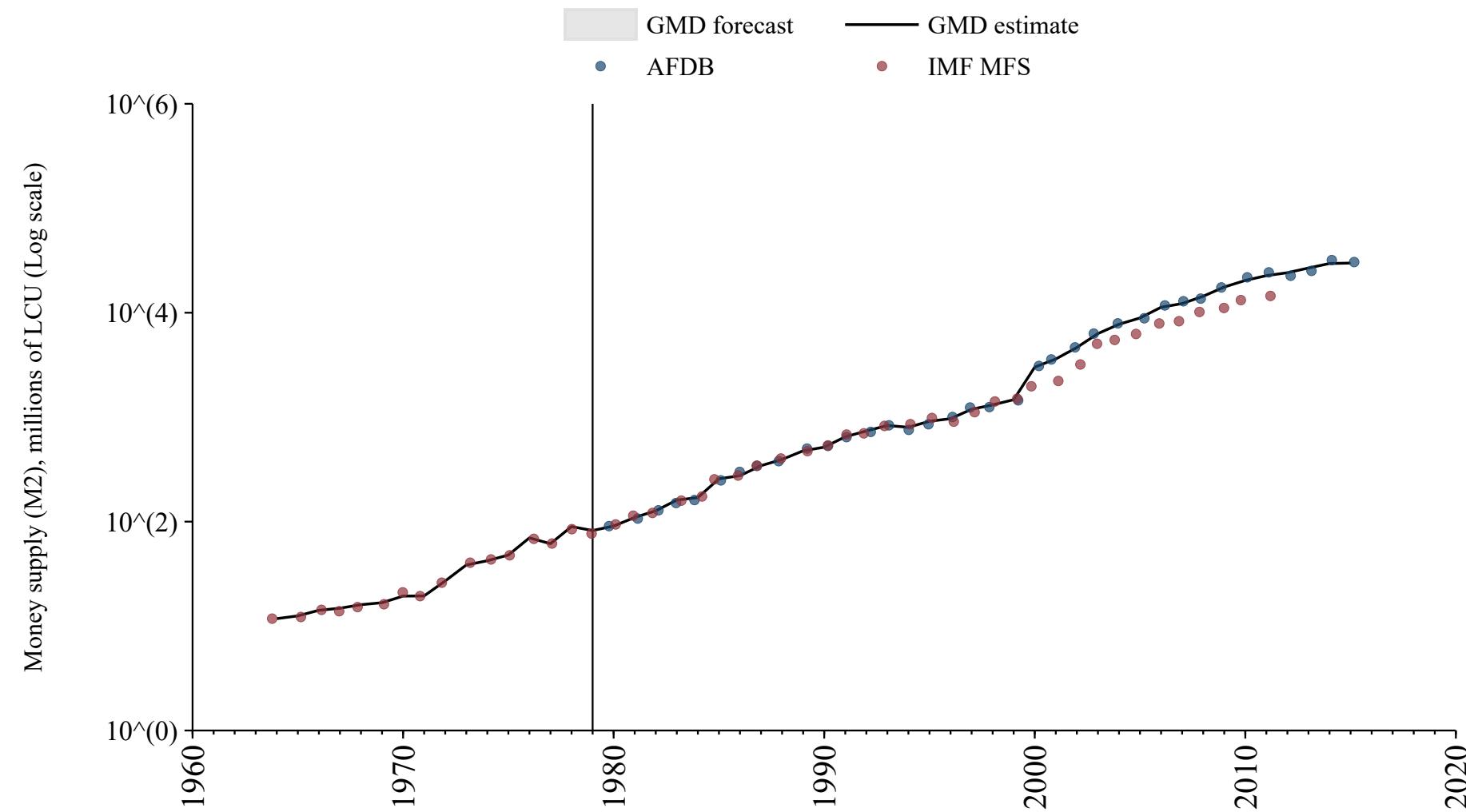
Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.1%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 97.1%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



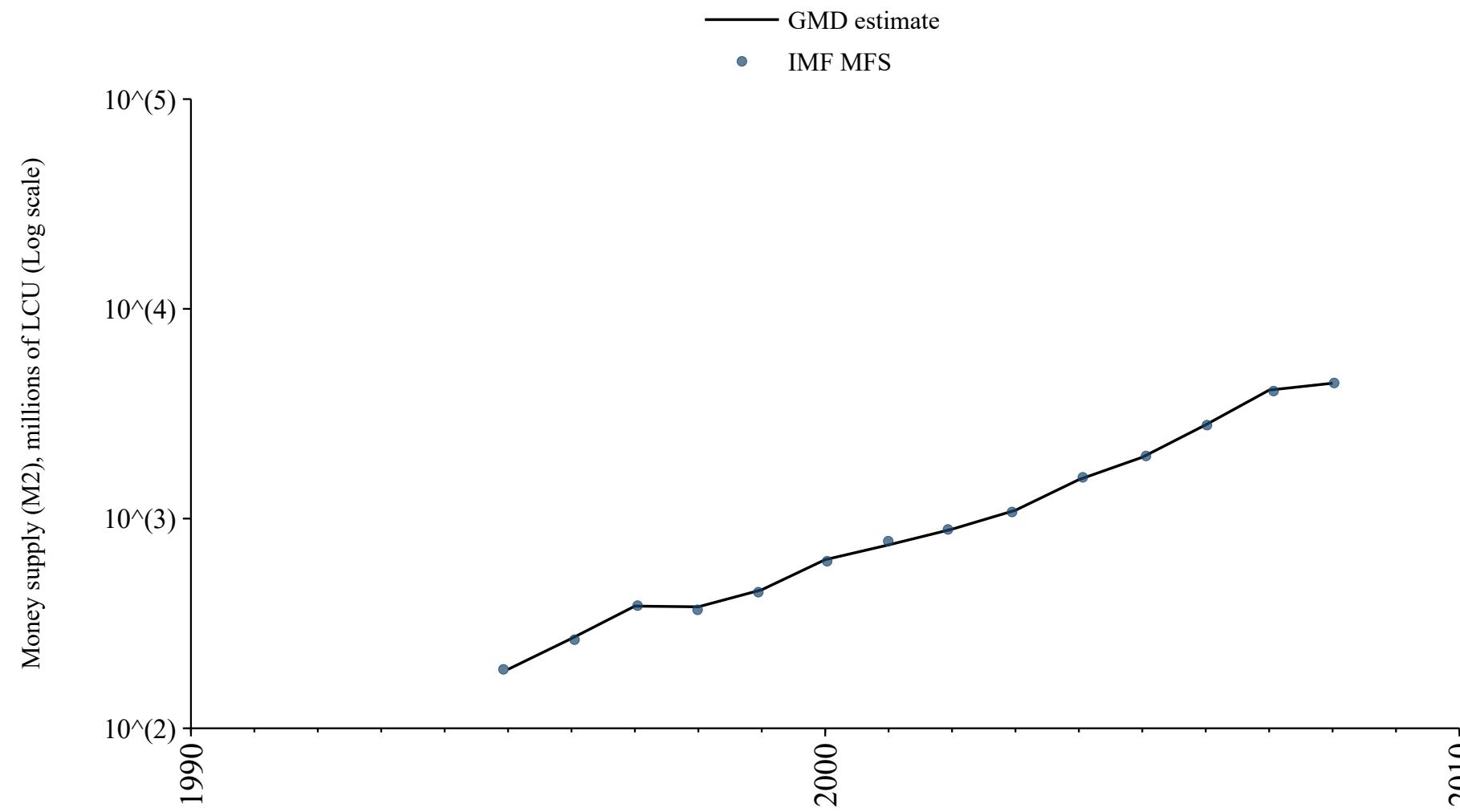
Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1964 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



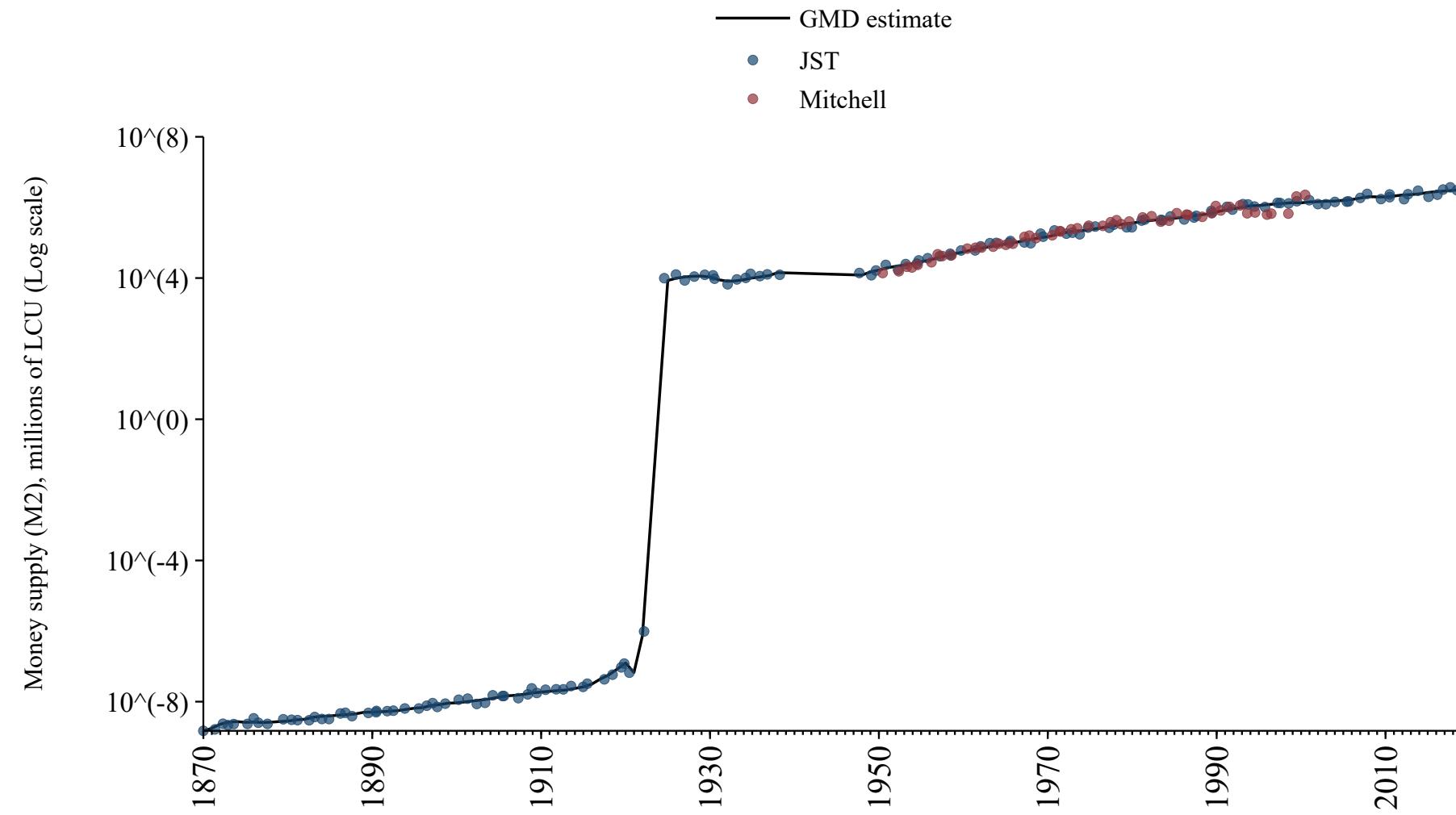
Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



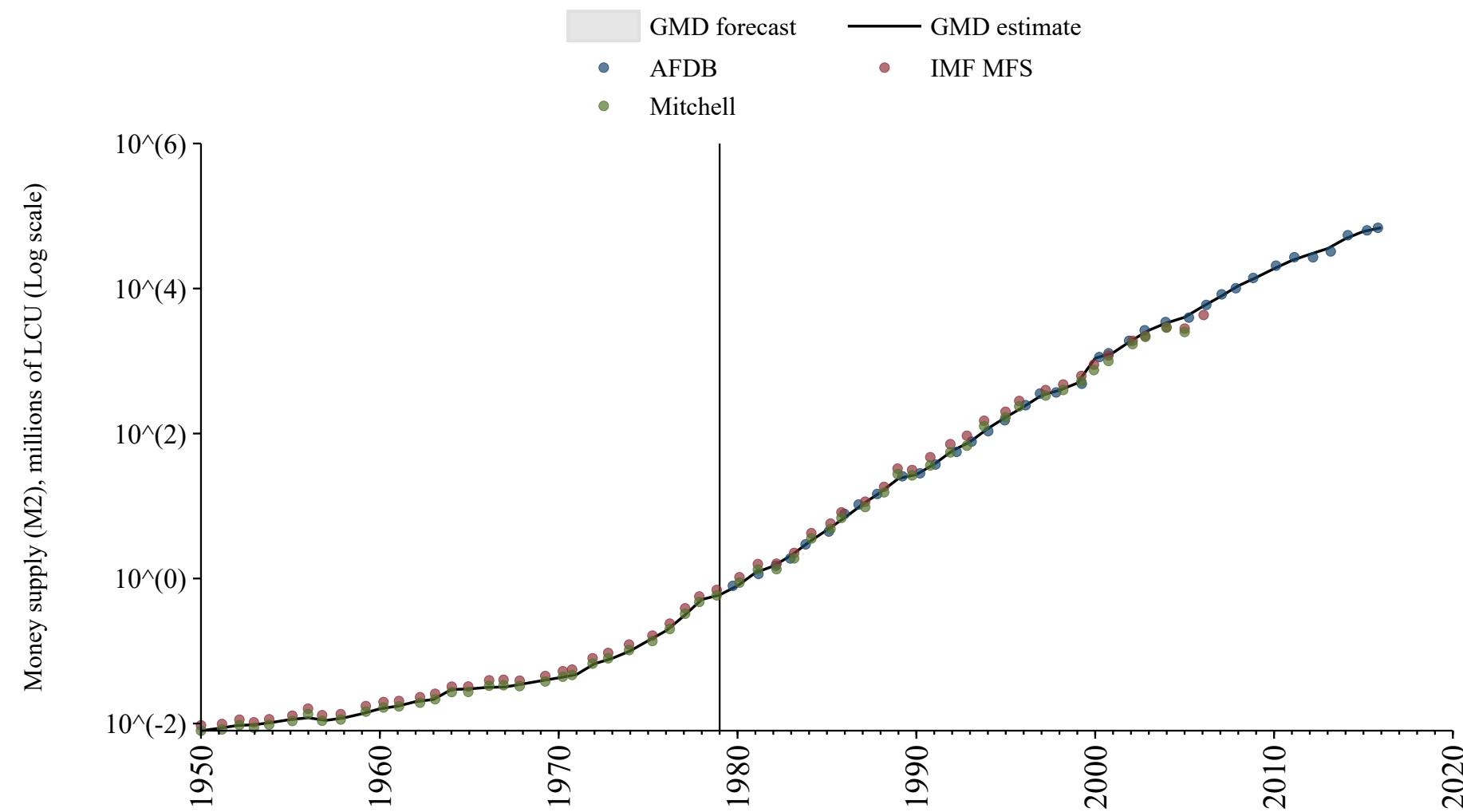
Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



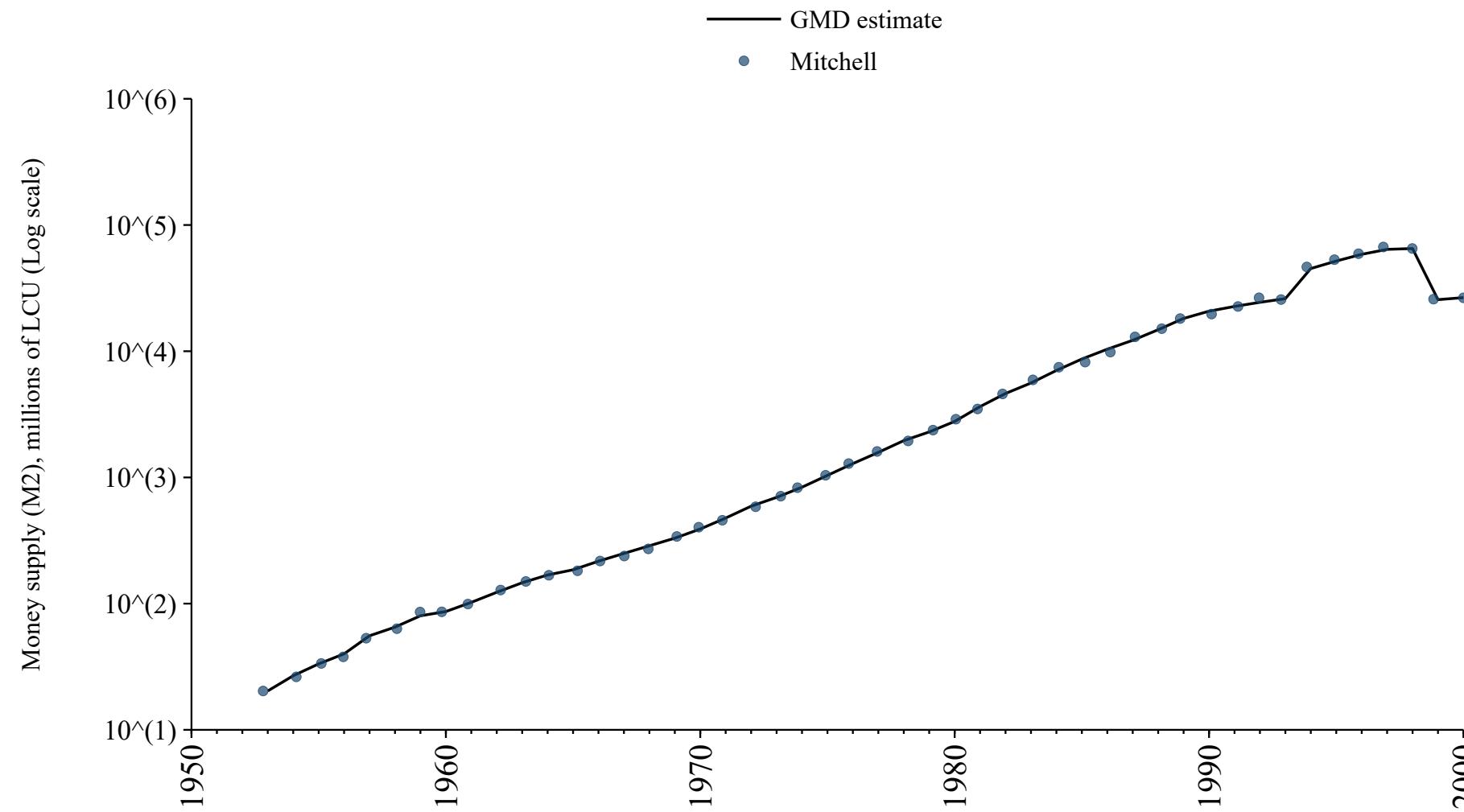
Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 84.1%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



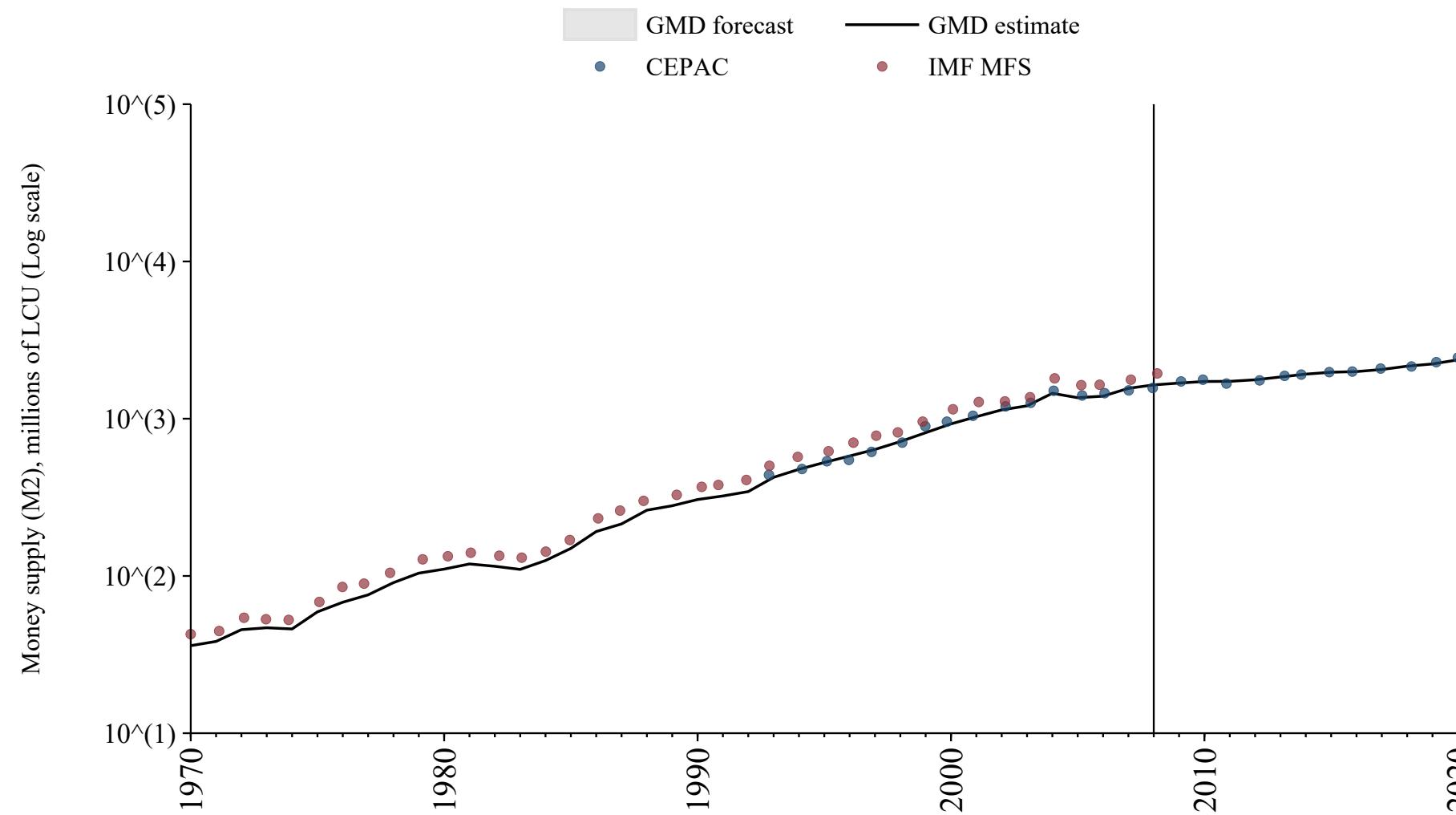
Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.



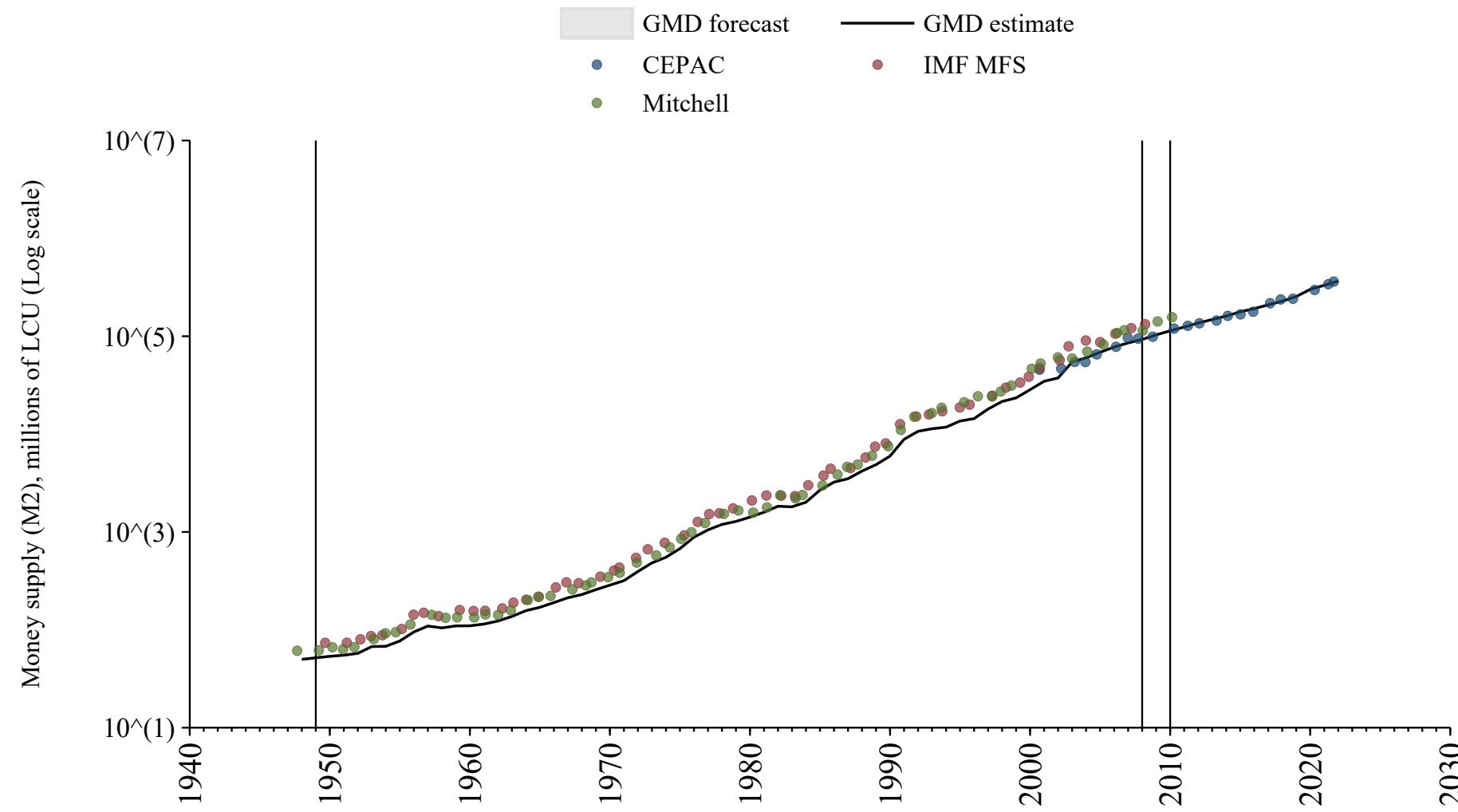
Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1970 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 84.5%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



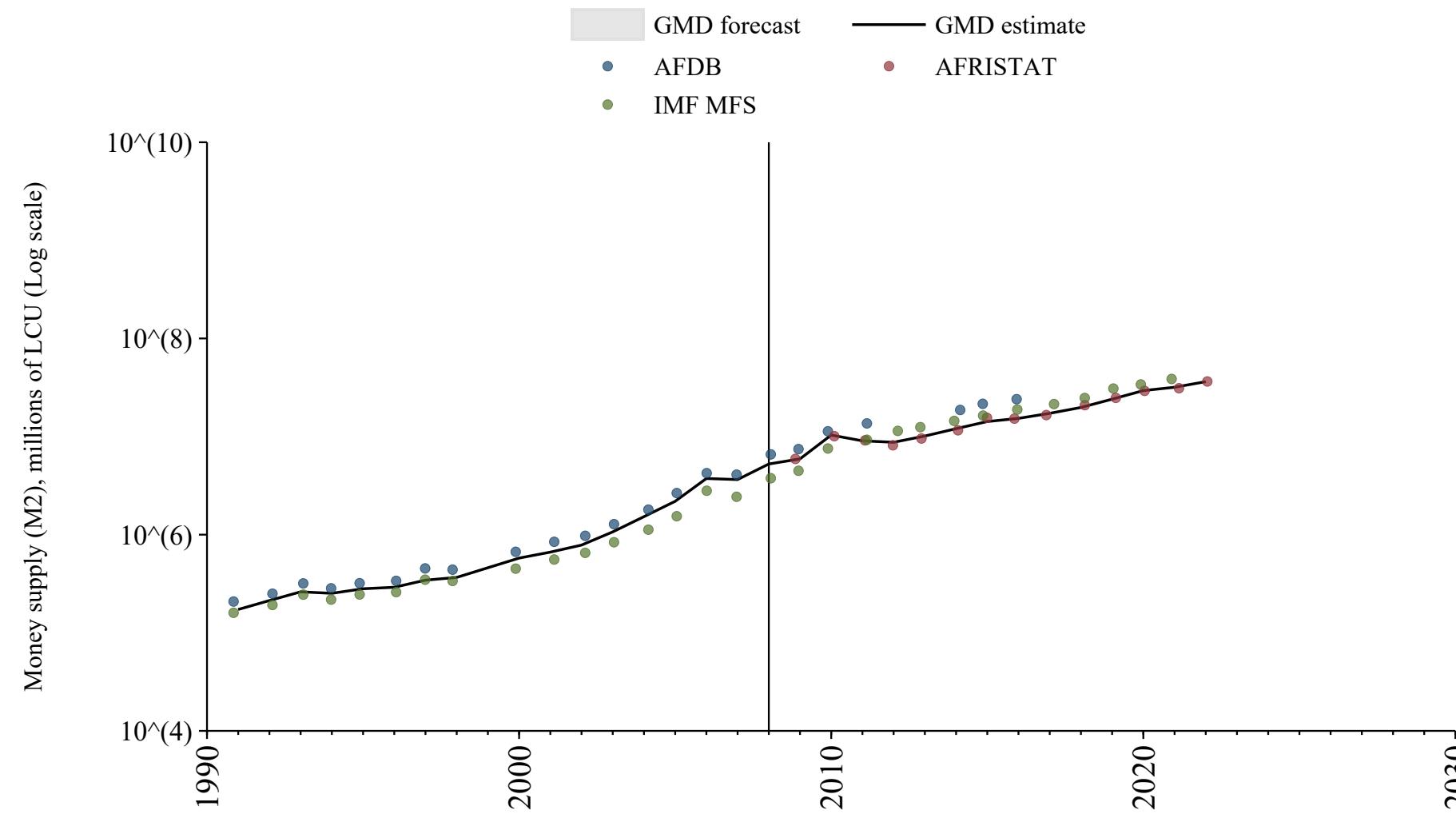
Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 81.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 72.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 75.6%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



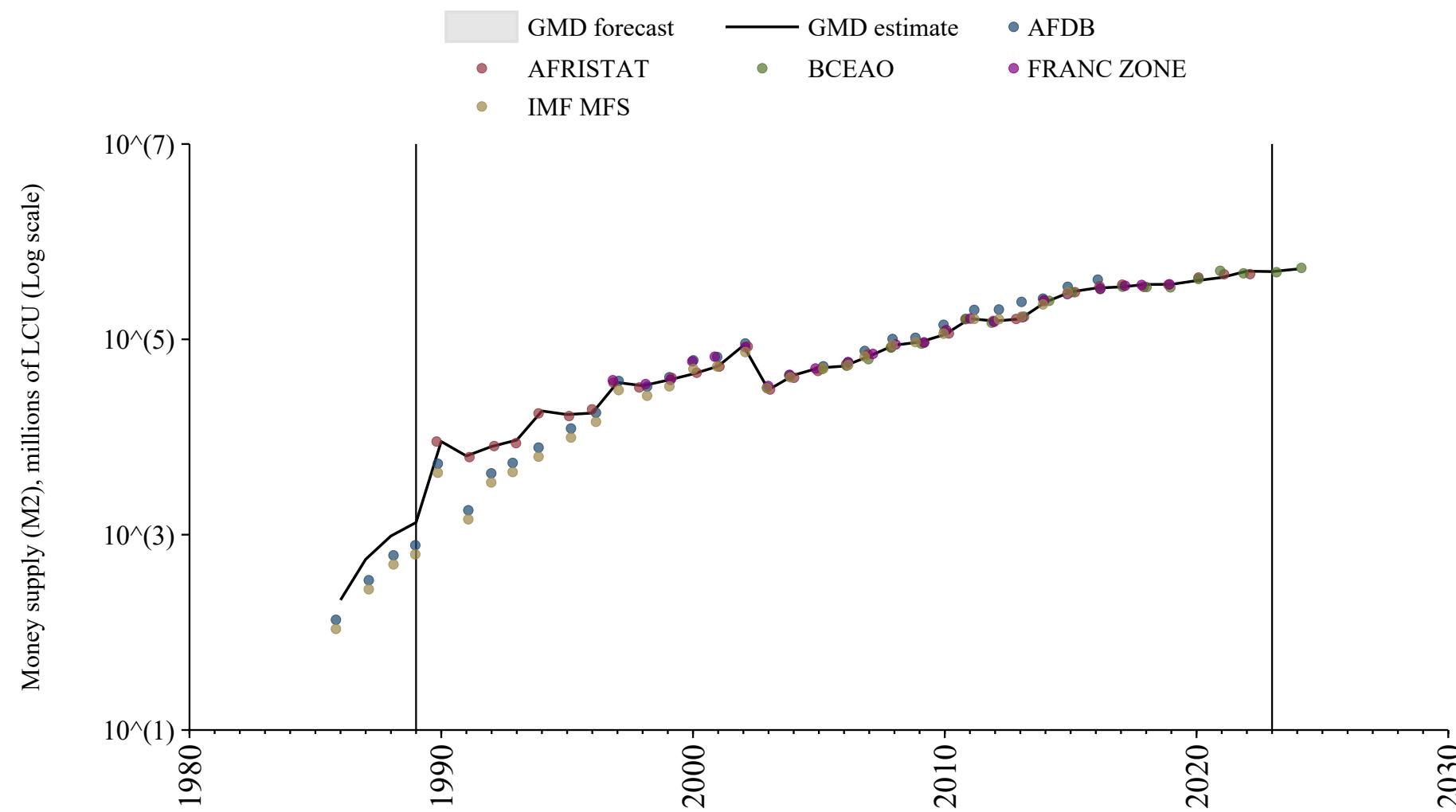
Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1991 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 82.9%).
African Union (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



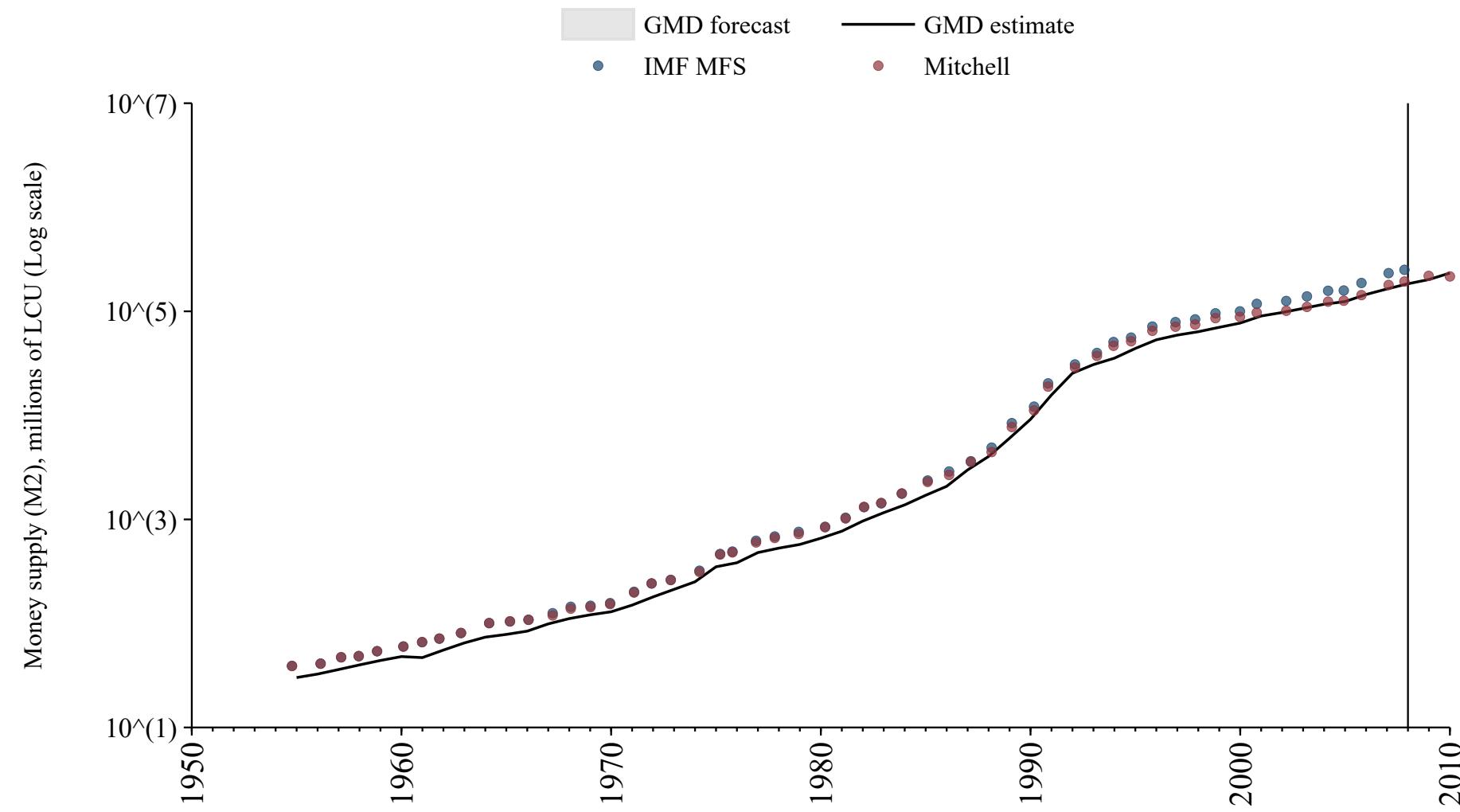
Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1986 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 159.3%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



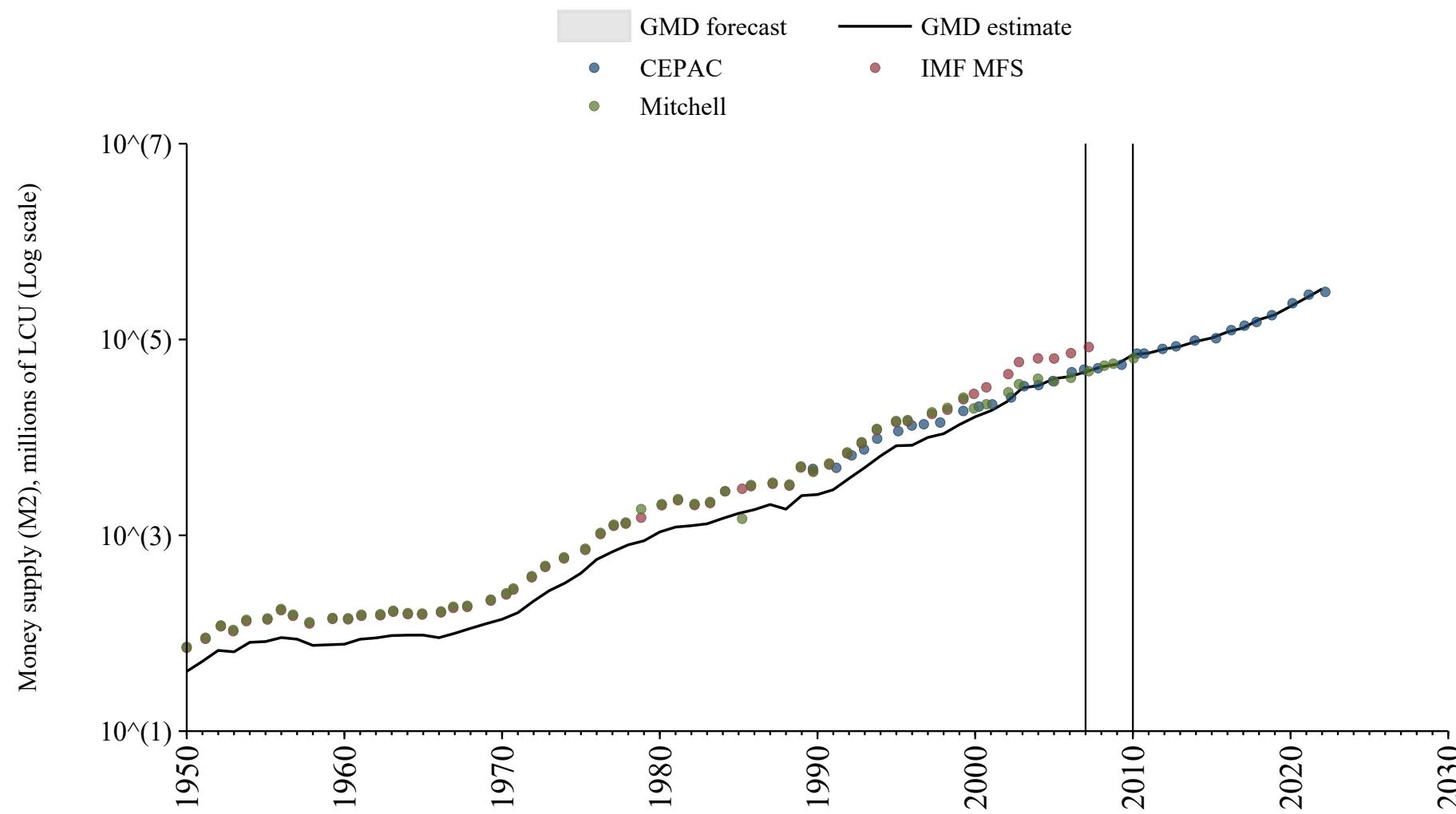
Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1955 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 77.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.



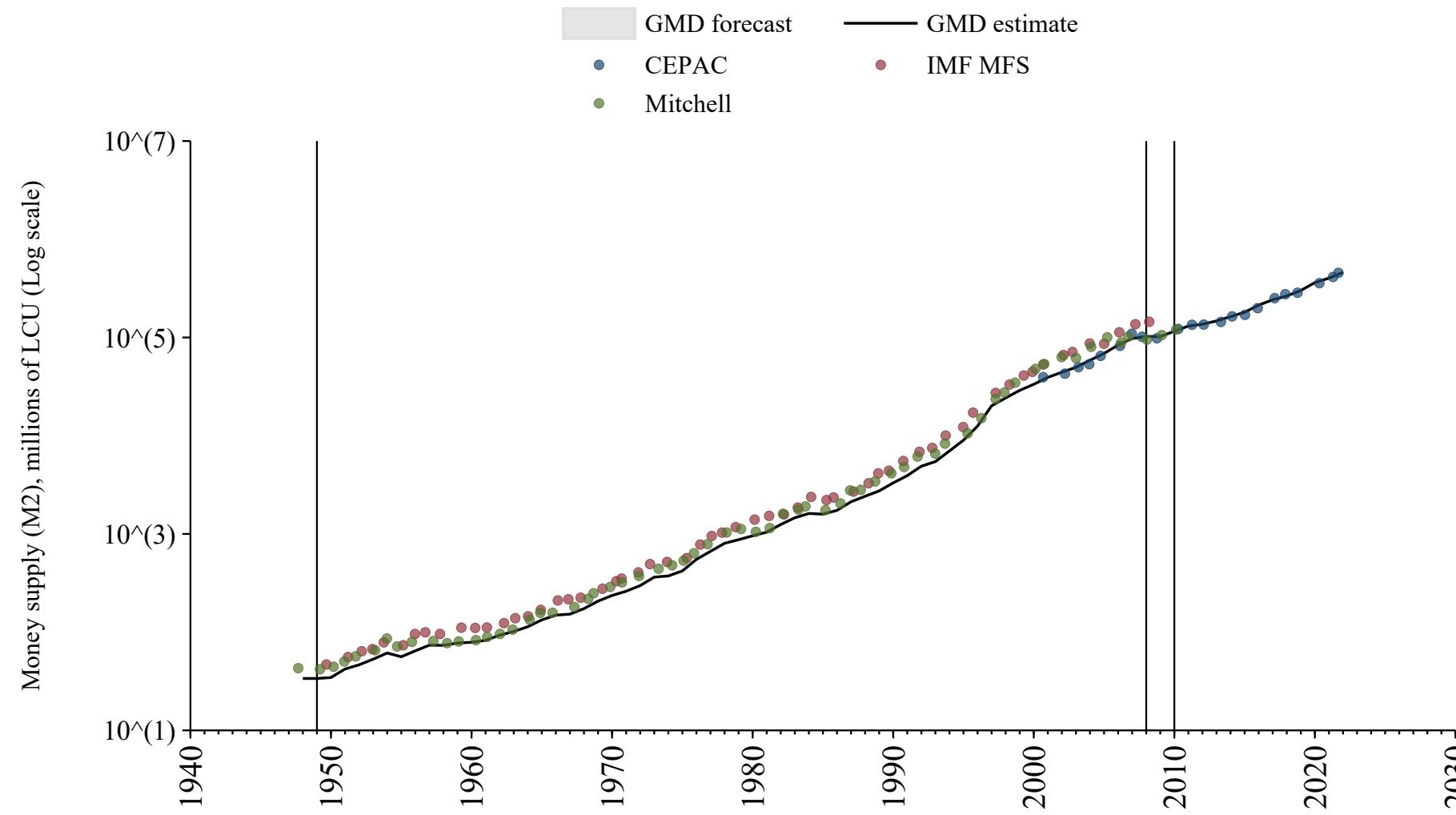
Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 57.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	2008 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 101.2%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



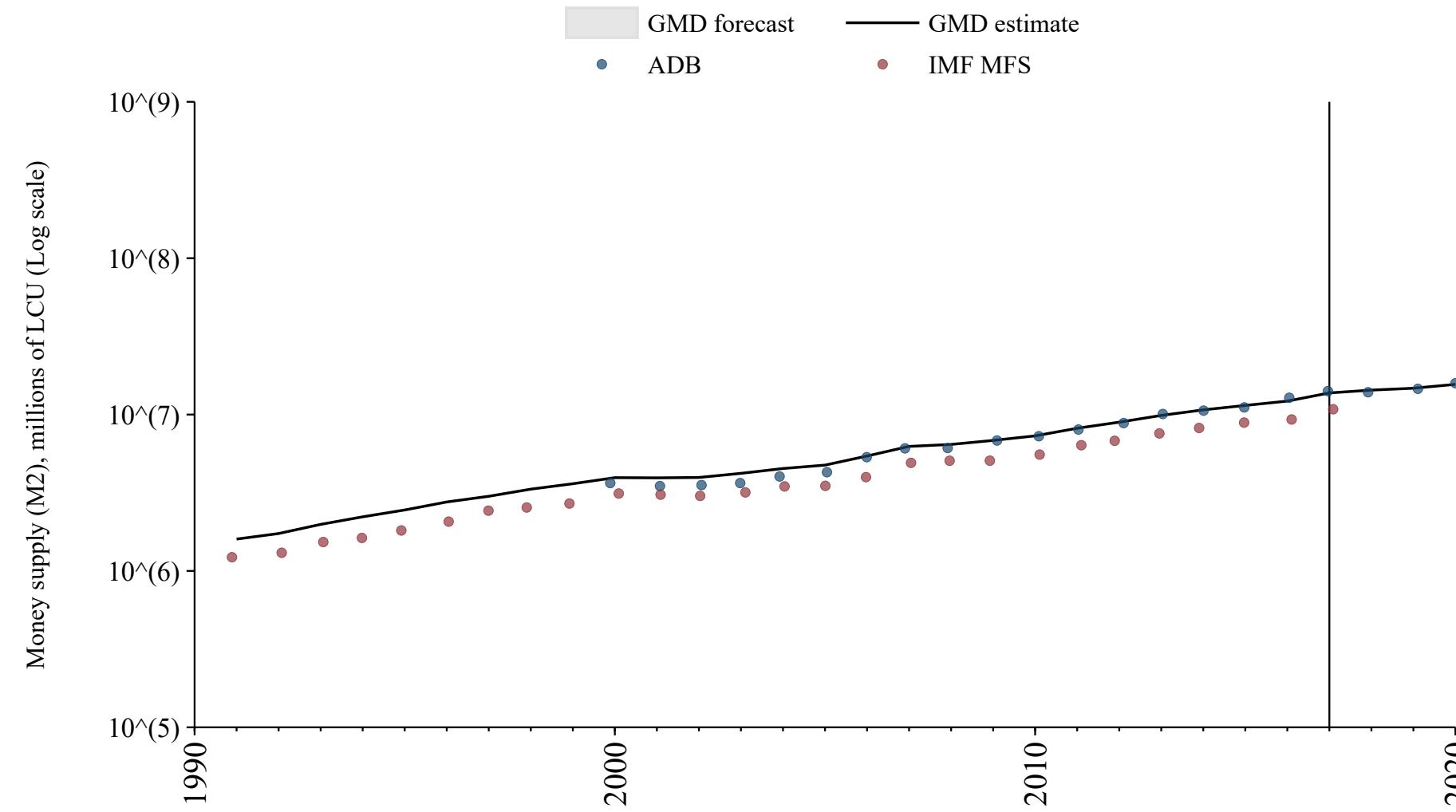
Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 78.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 73.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



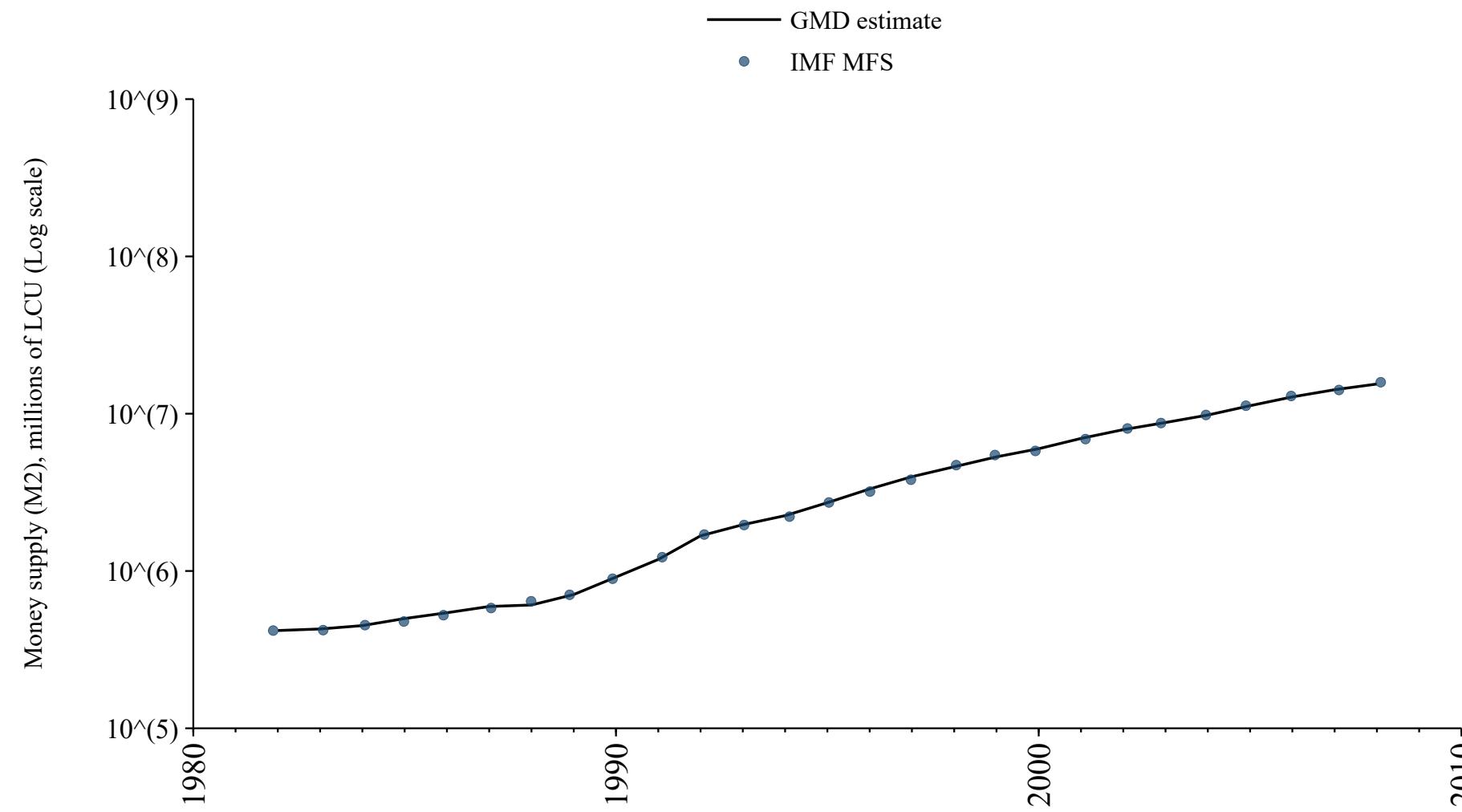
Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018: (ratio = 130.6%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2018 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



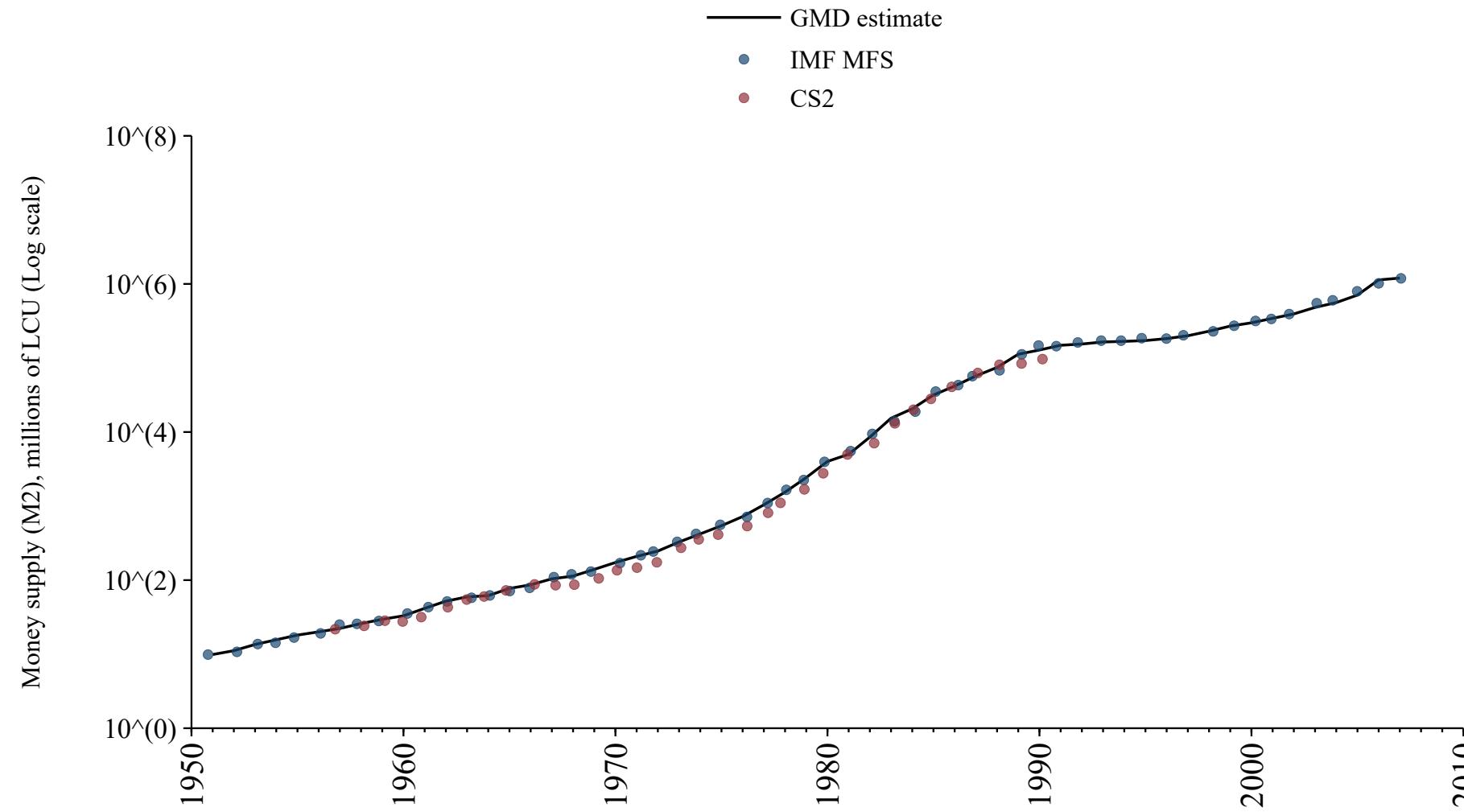
Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1982 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



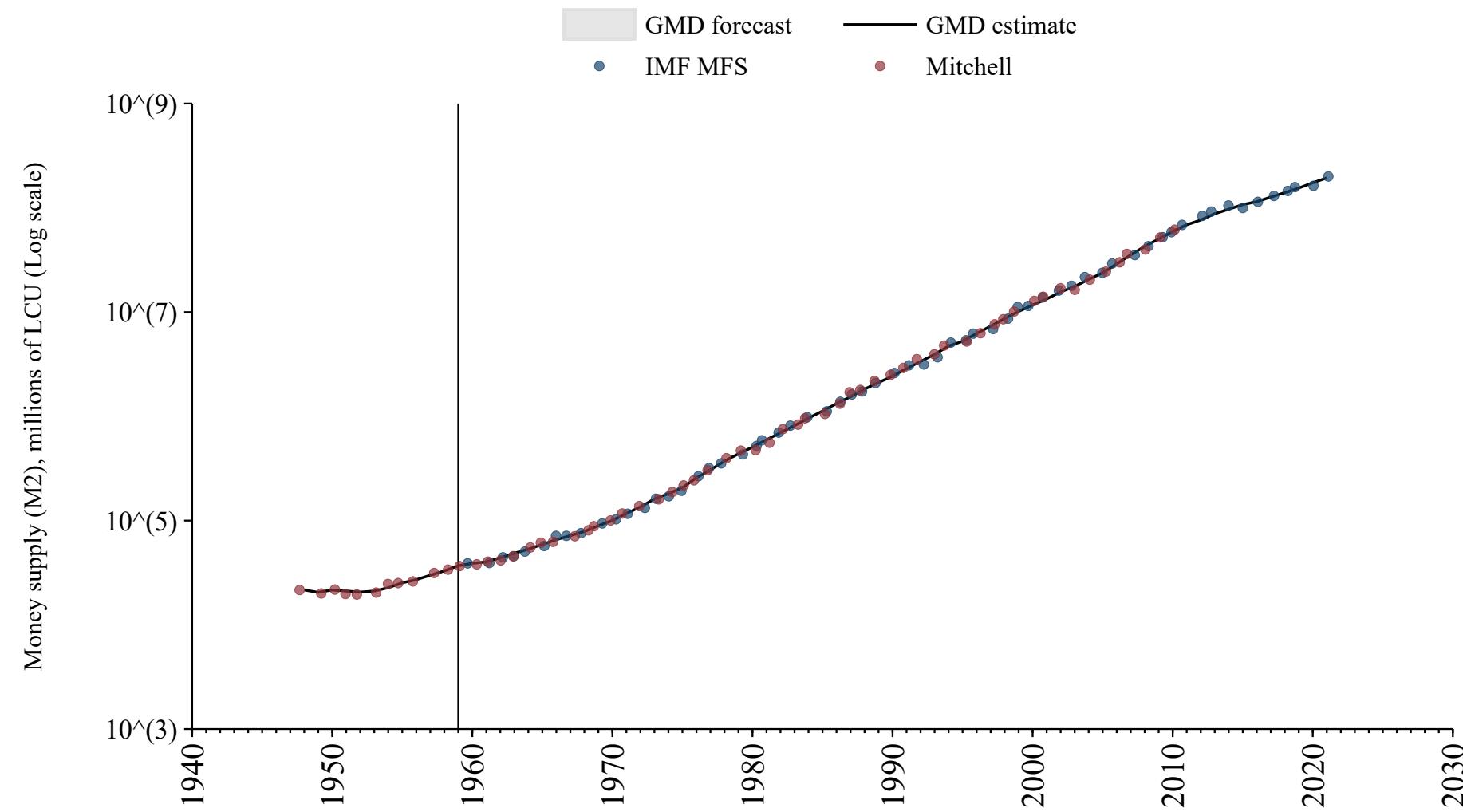
Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.



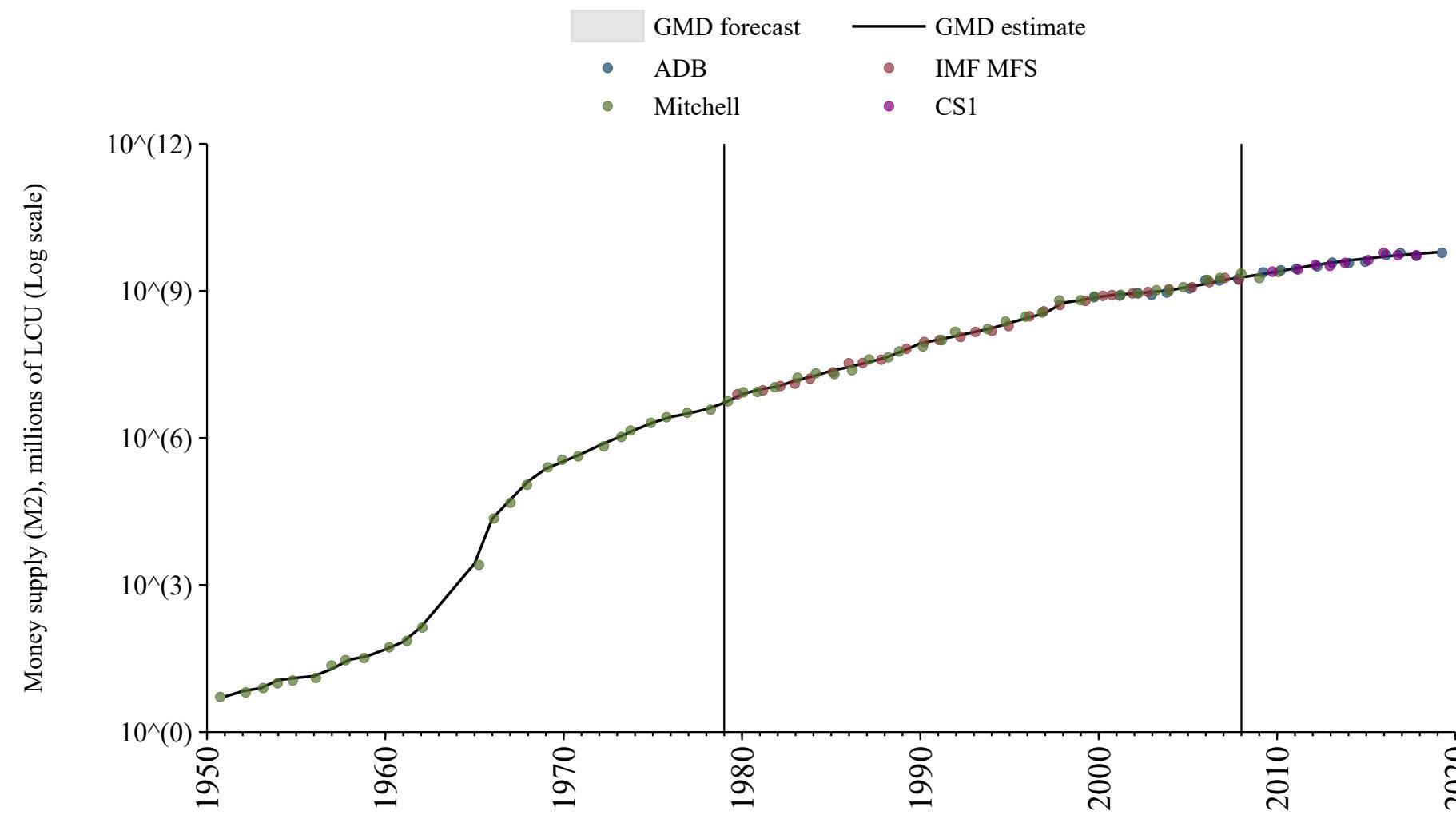
India

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



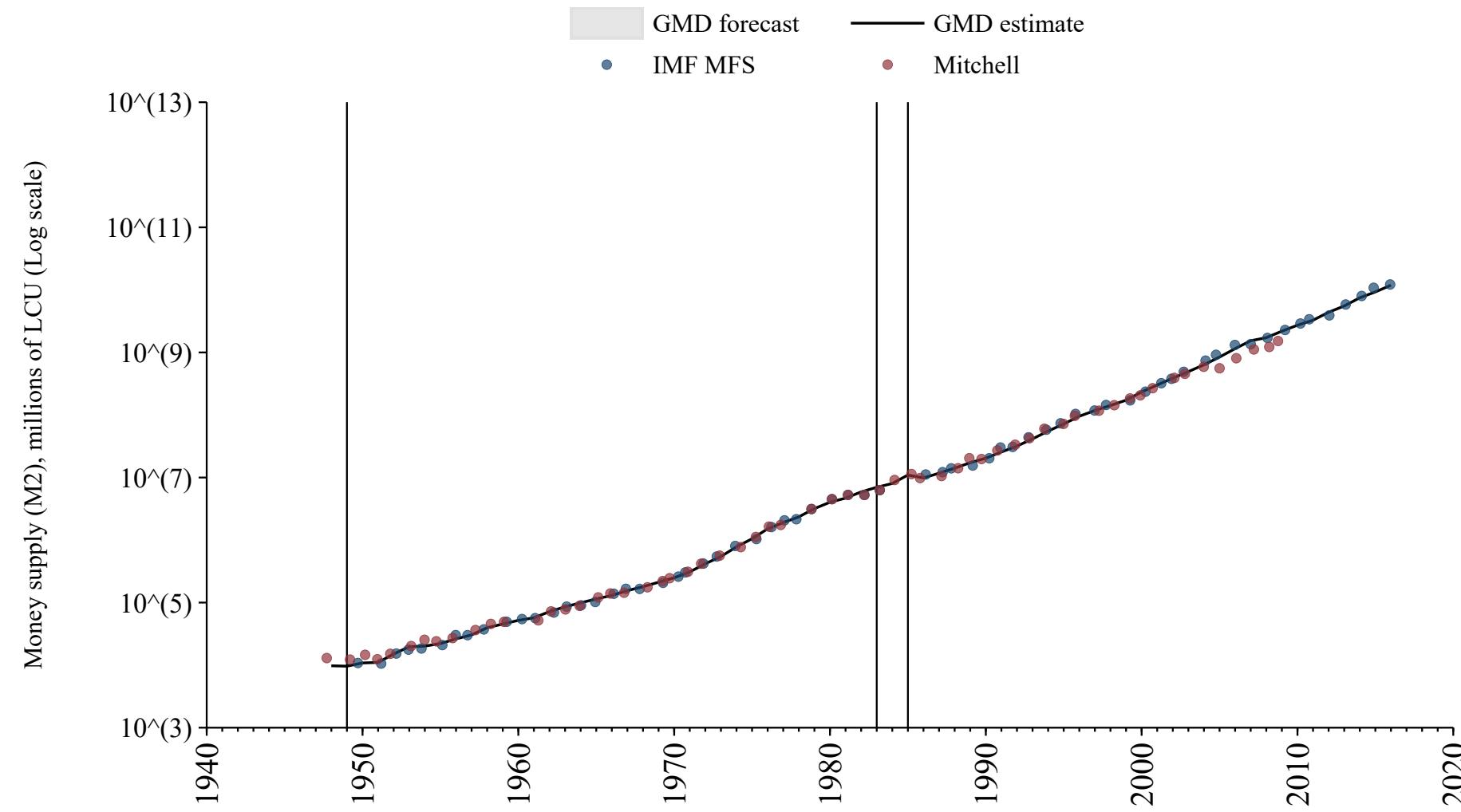
Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1980 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



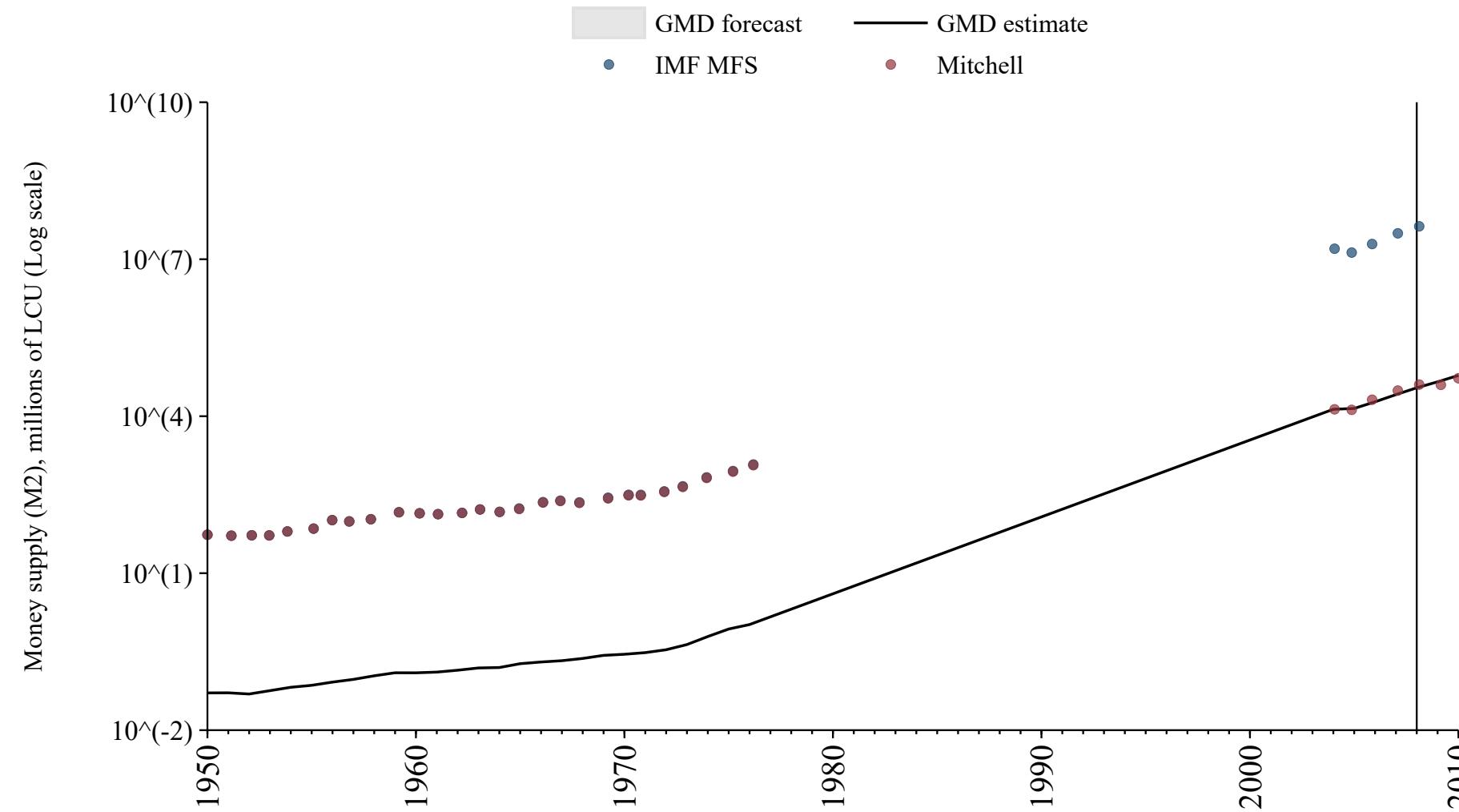
Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 75.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984.
Mitchell (2013)	1984 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1986 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



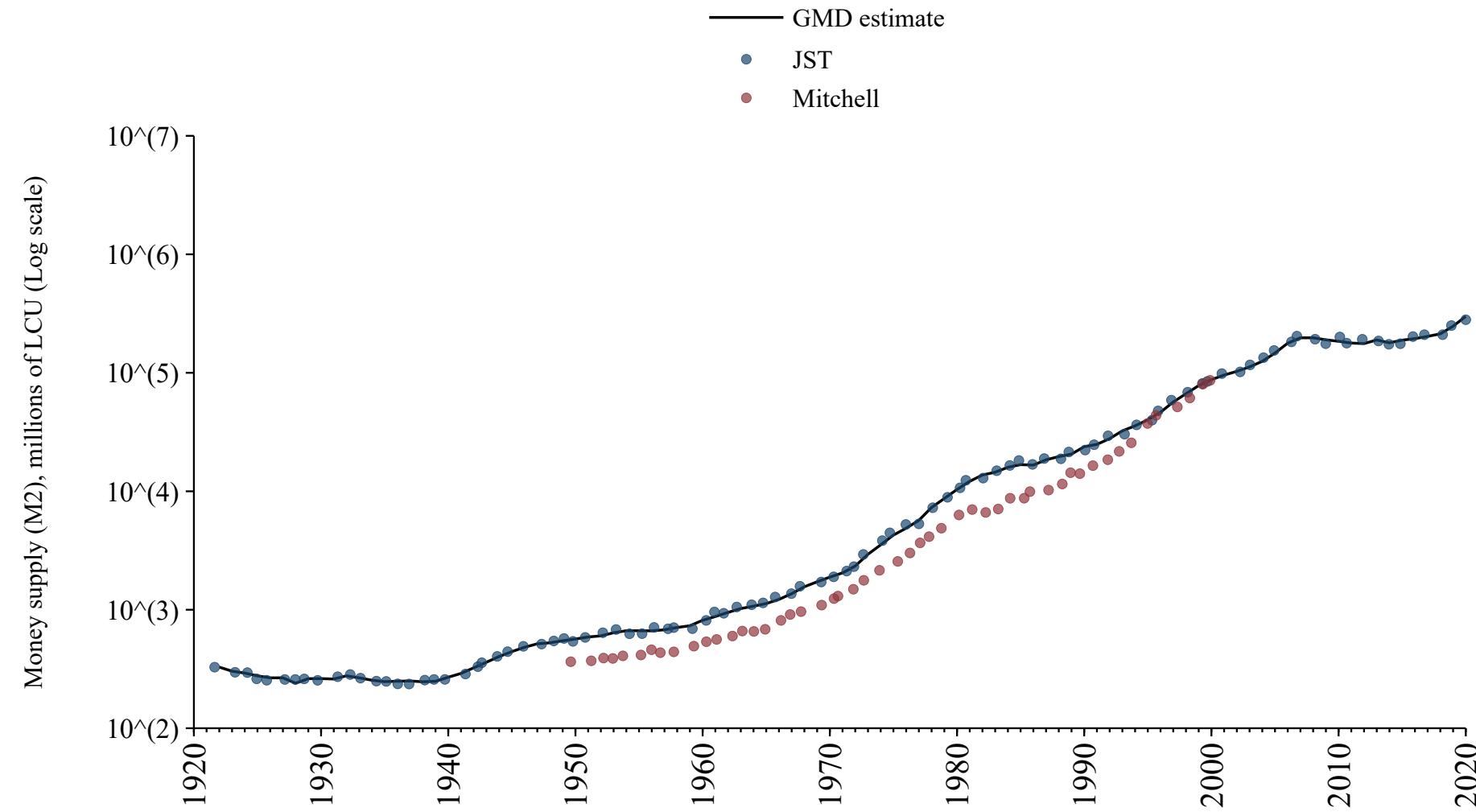
Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = .1%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.



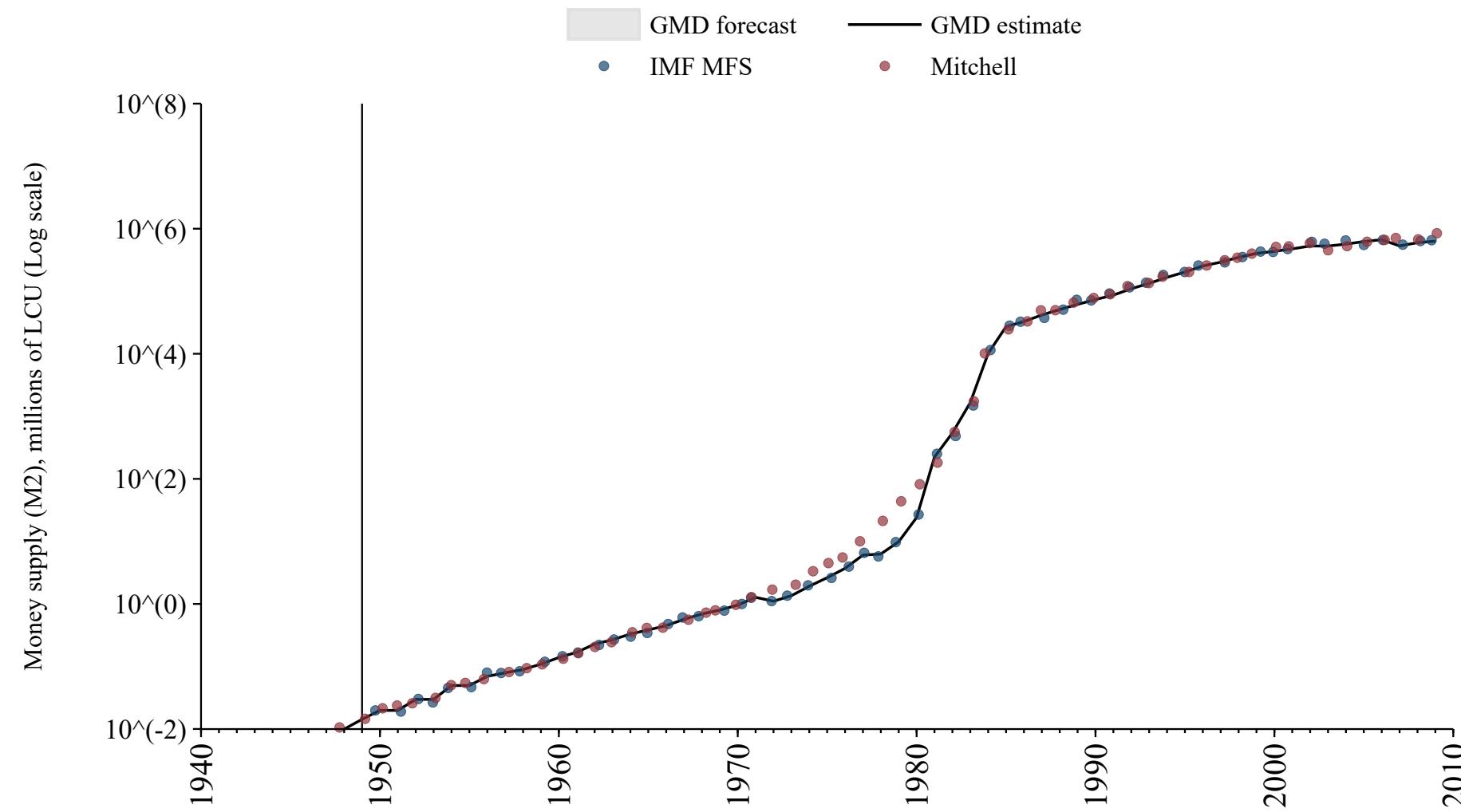
Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1922 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



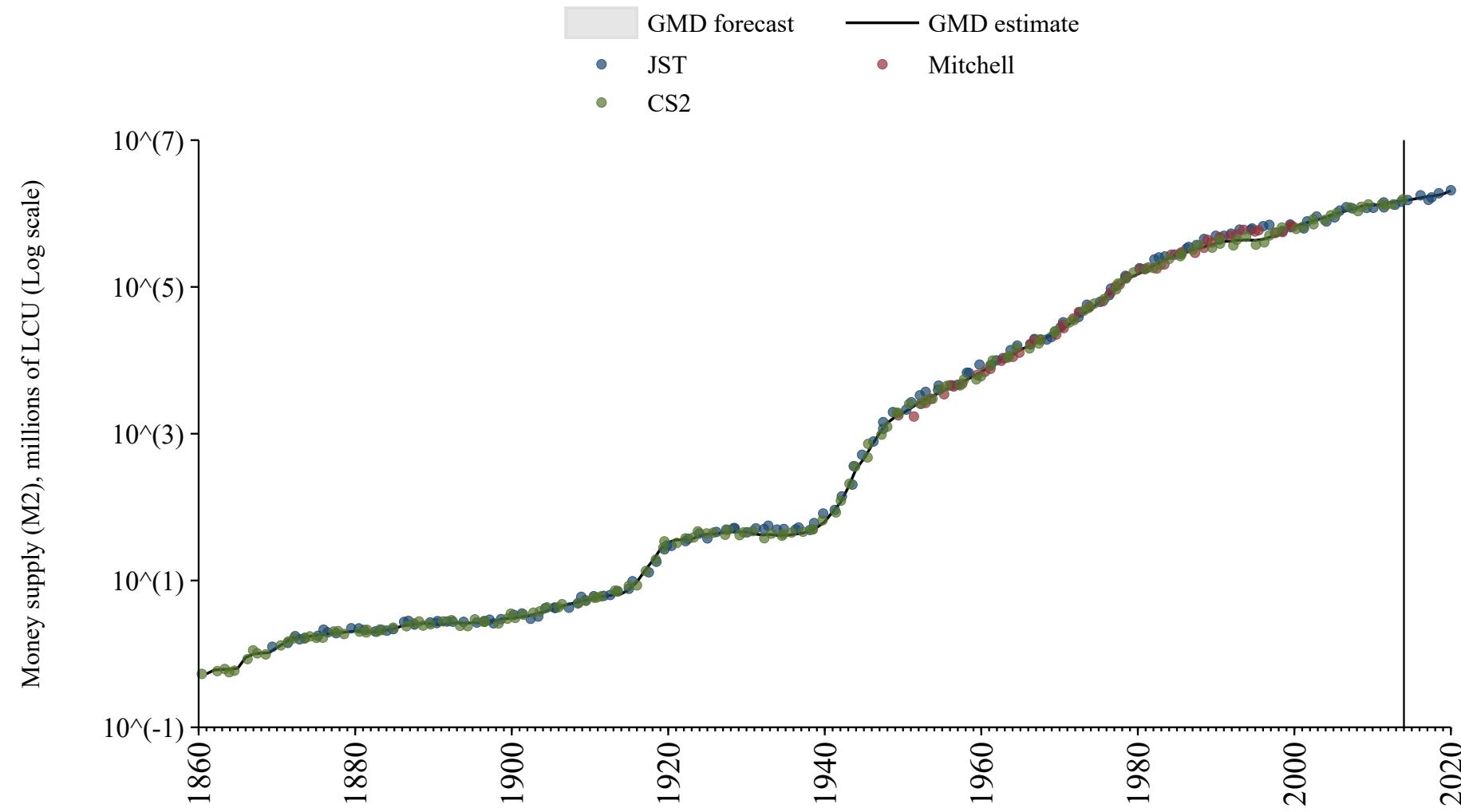
Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 94.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.



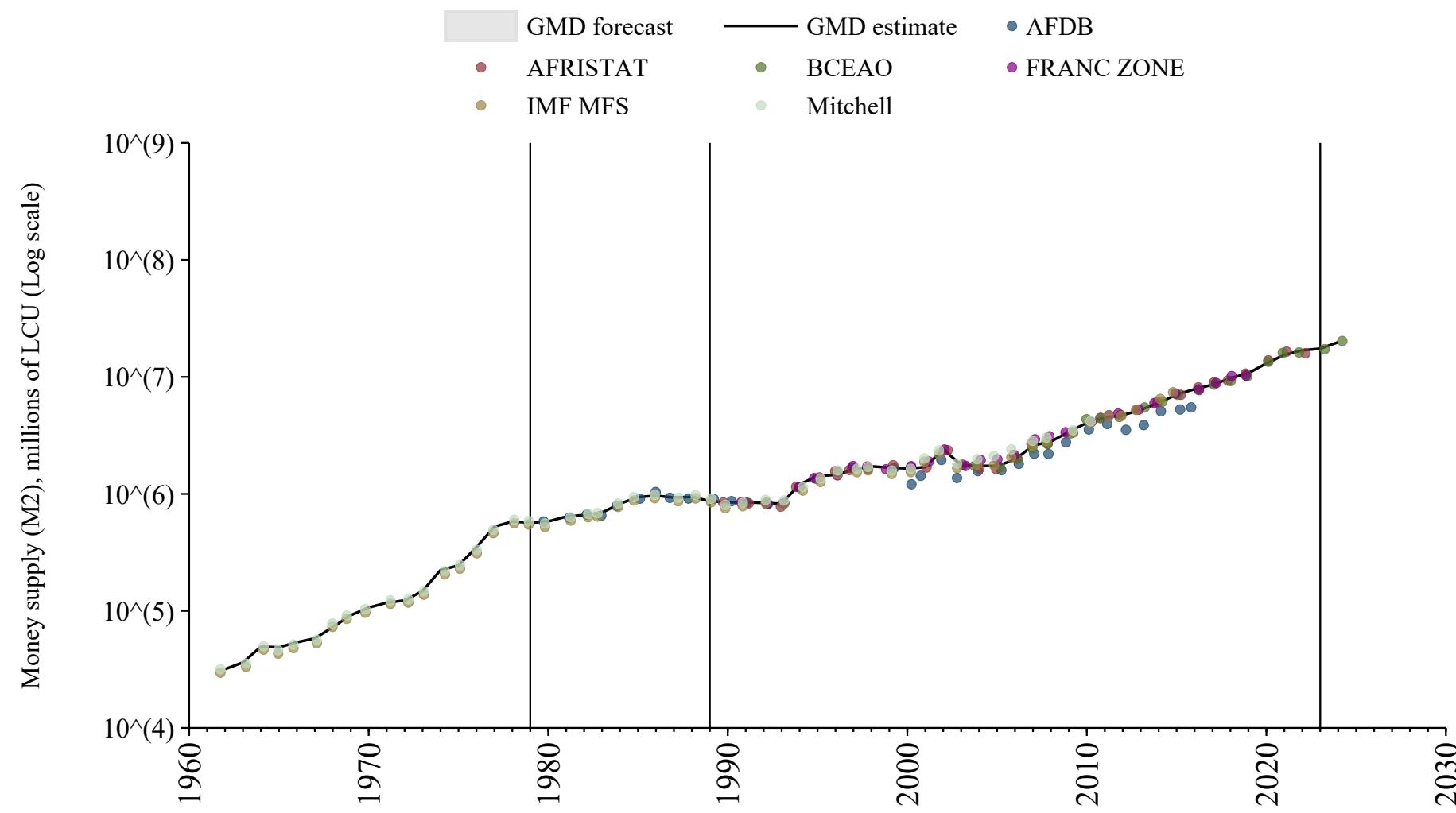
Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1861 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
Jordà et al. (2017)	2015 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



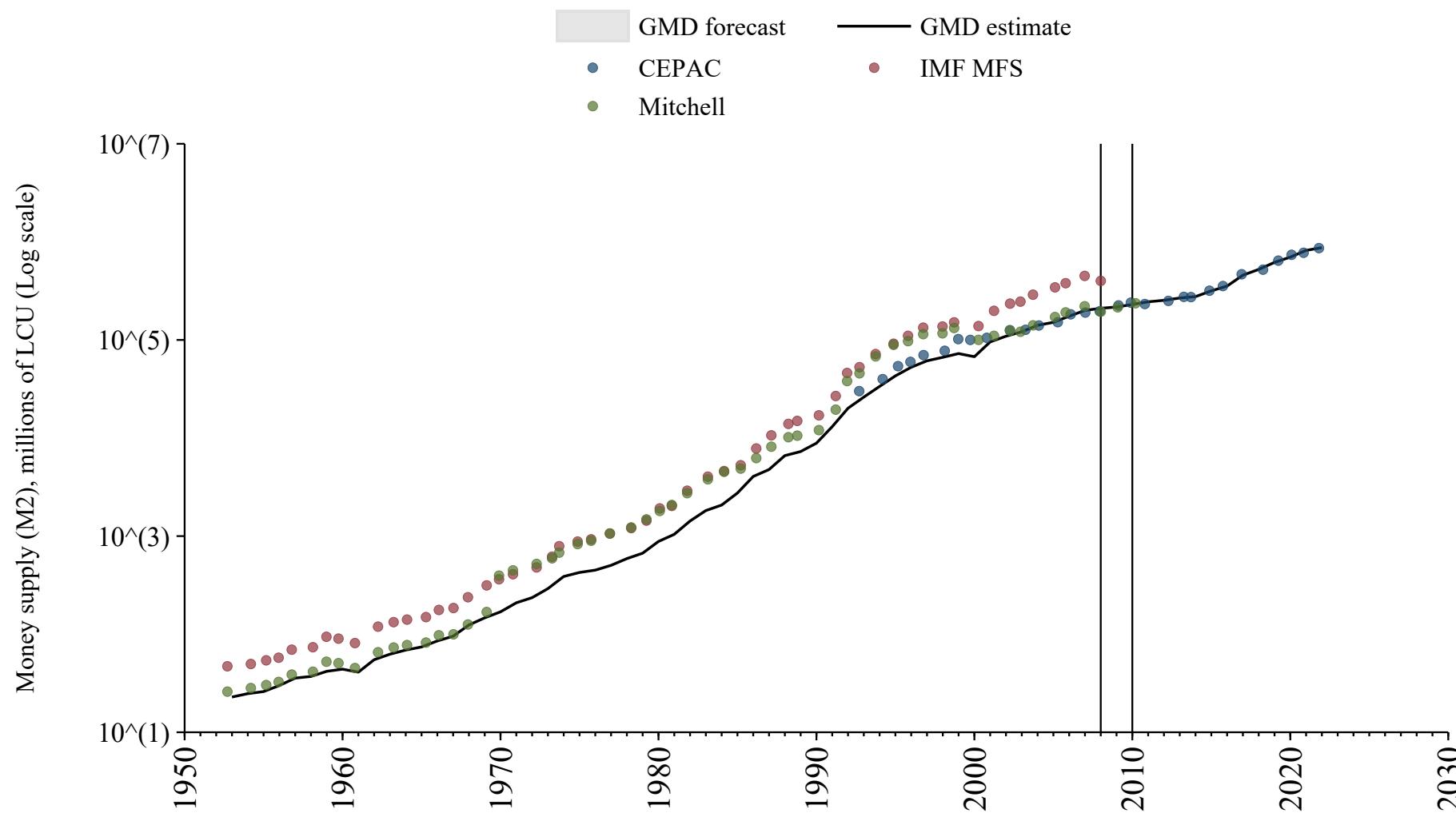
Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 106.9%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



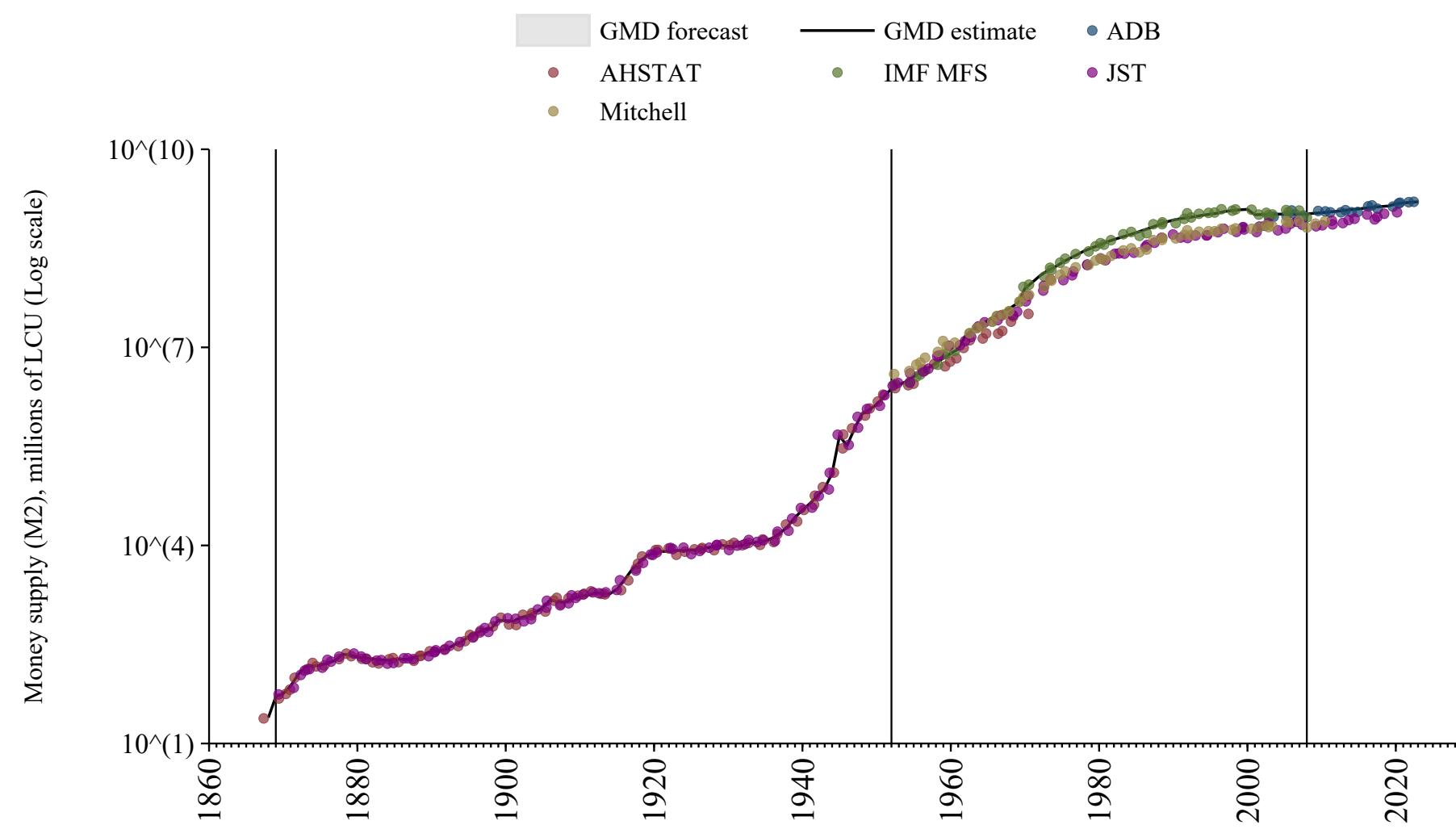
Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1953 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 48.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



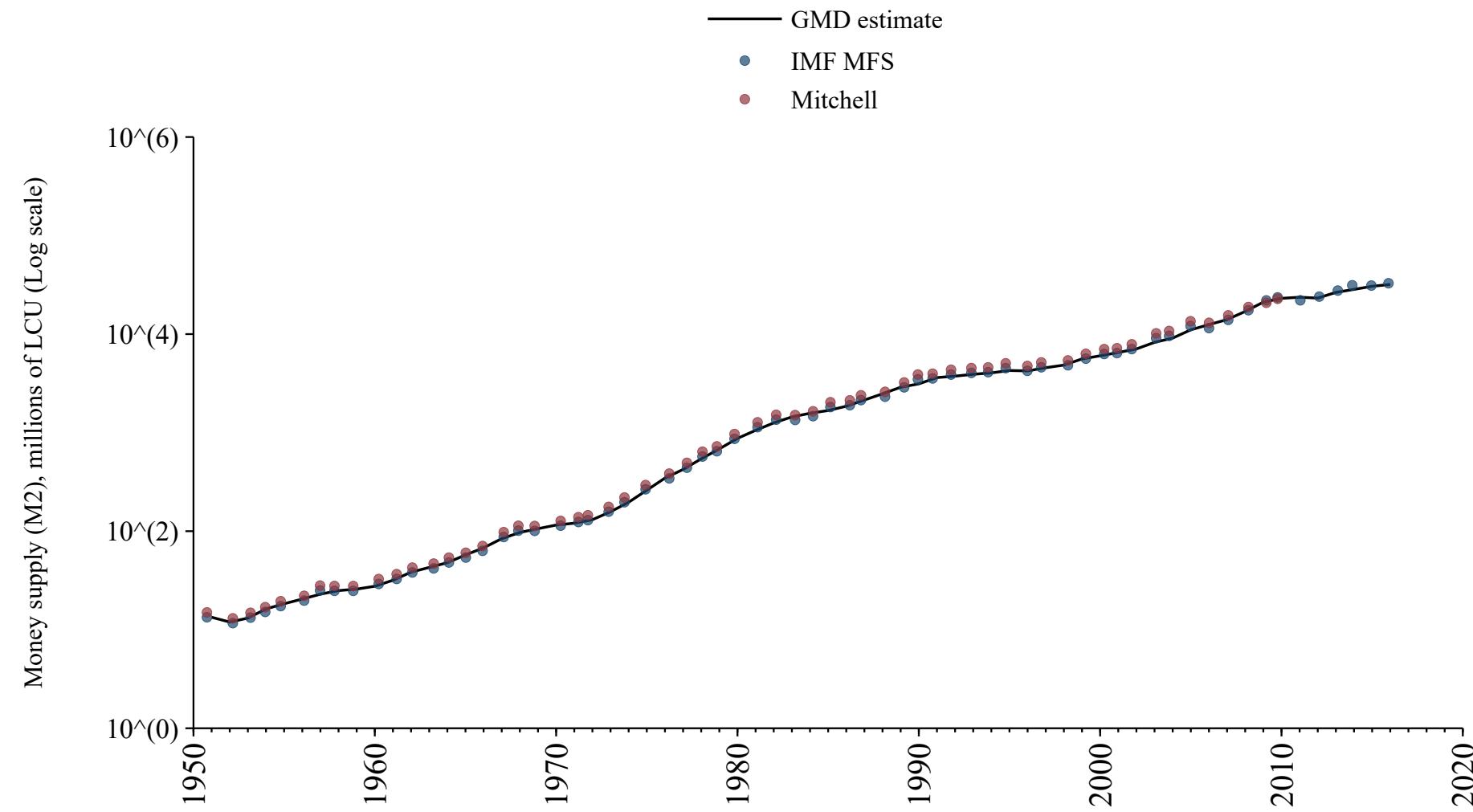
Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1868 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 102.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 102.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1953 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 100.6%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



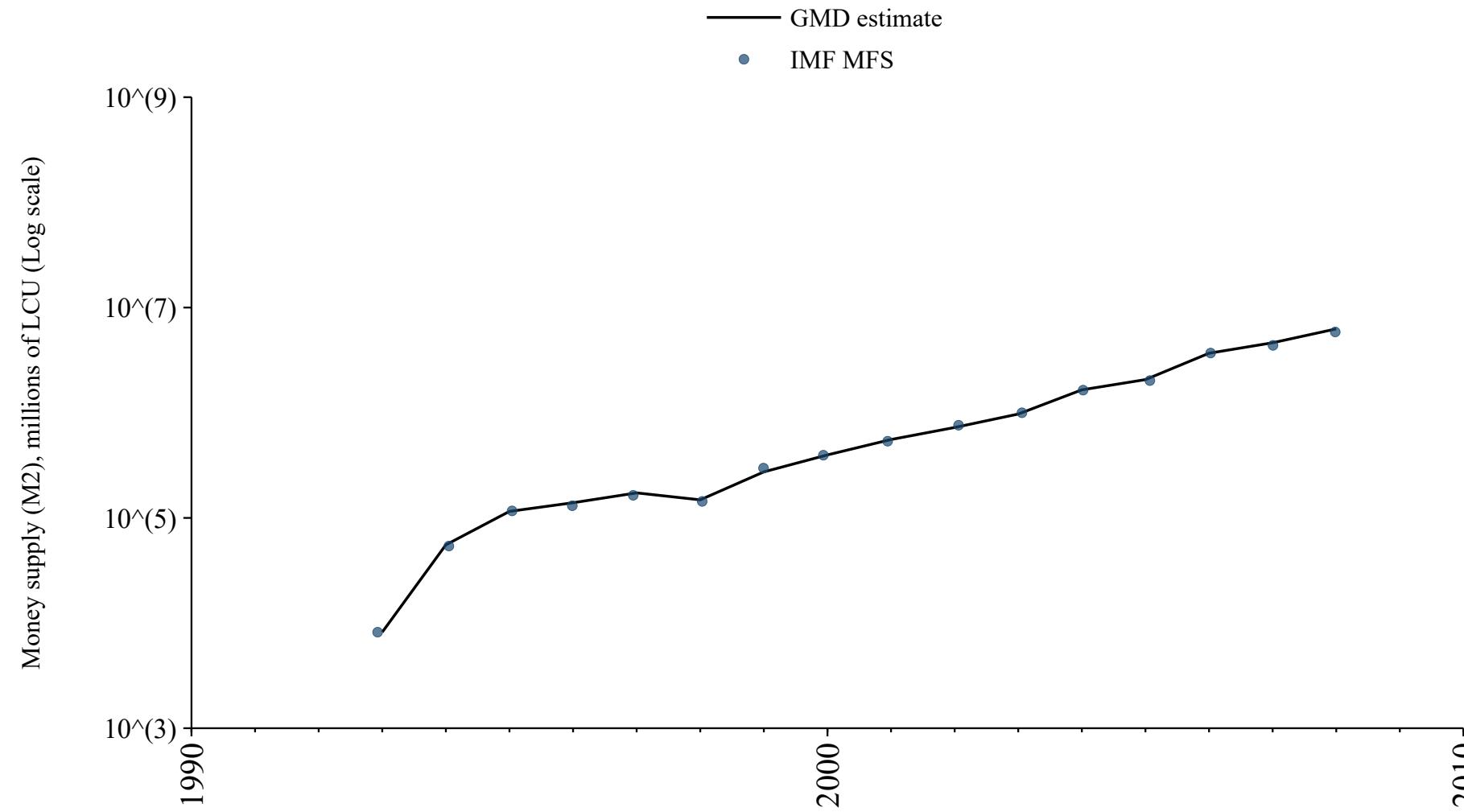
Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



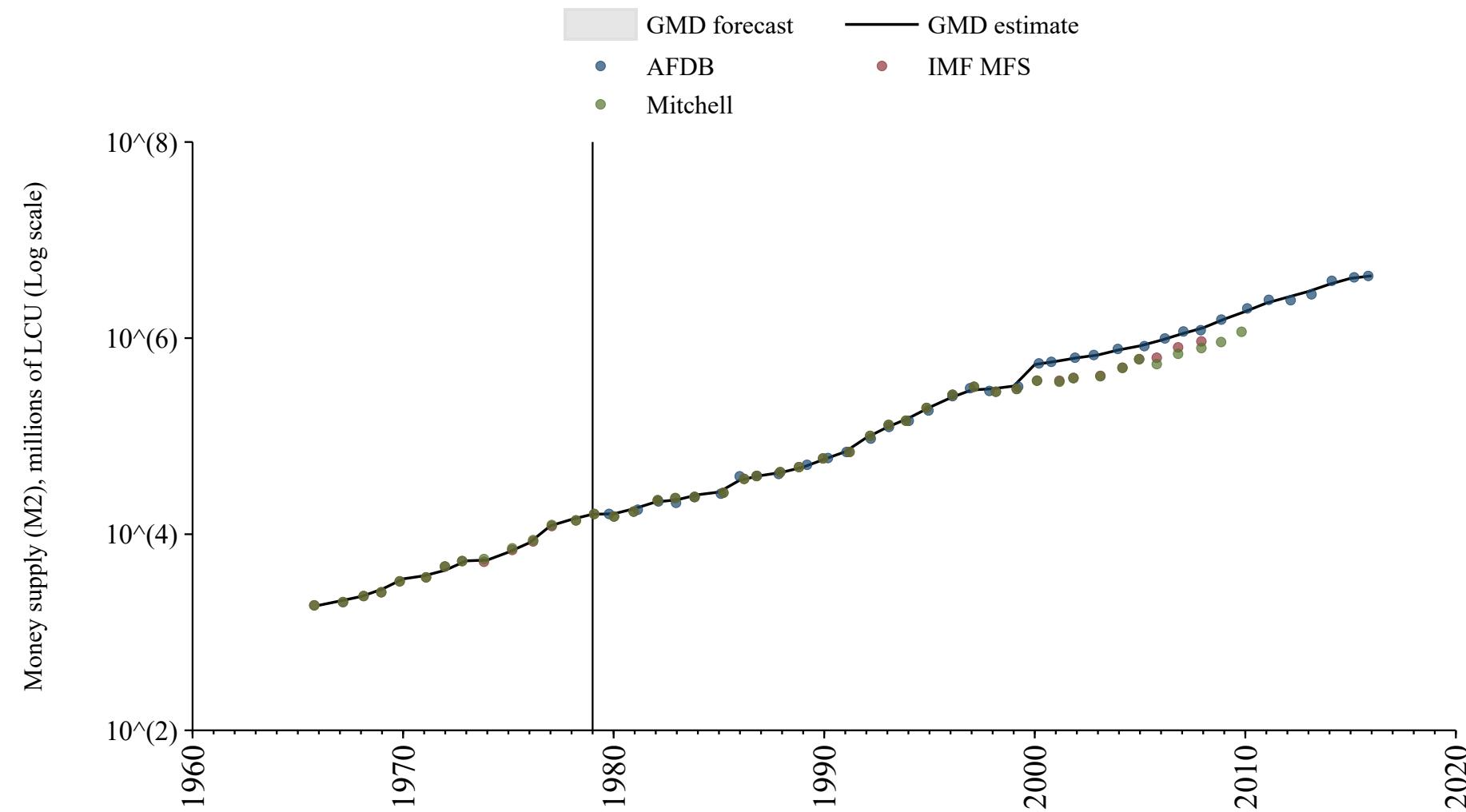
Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



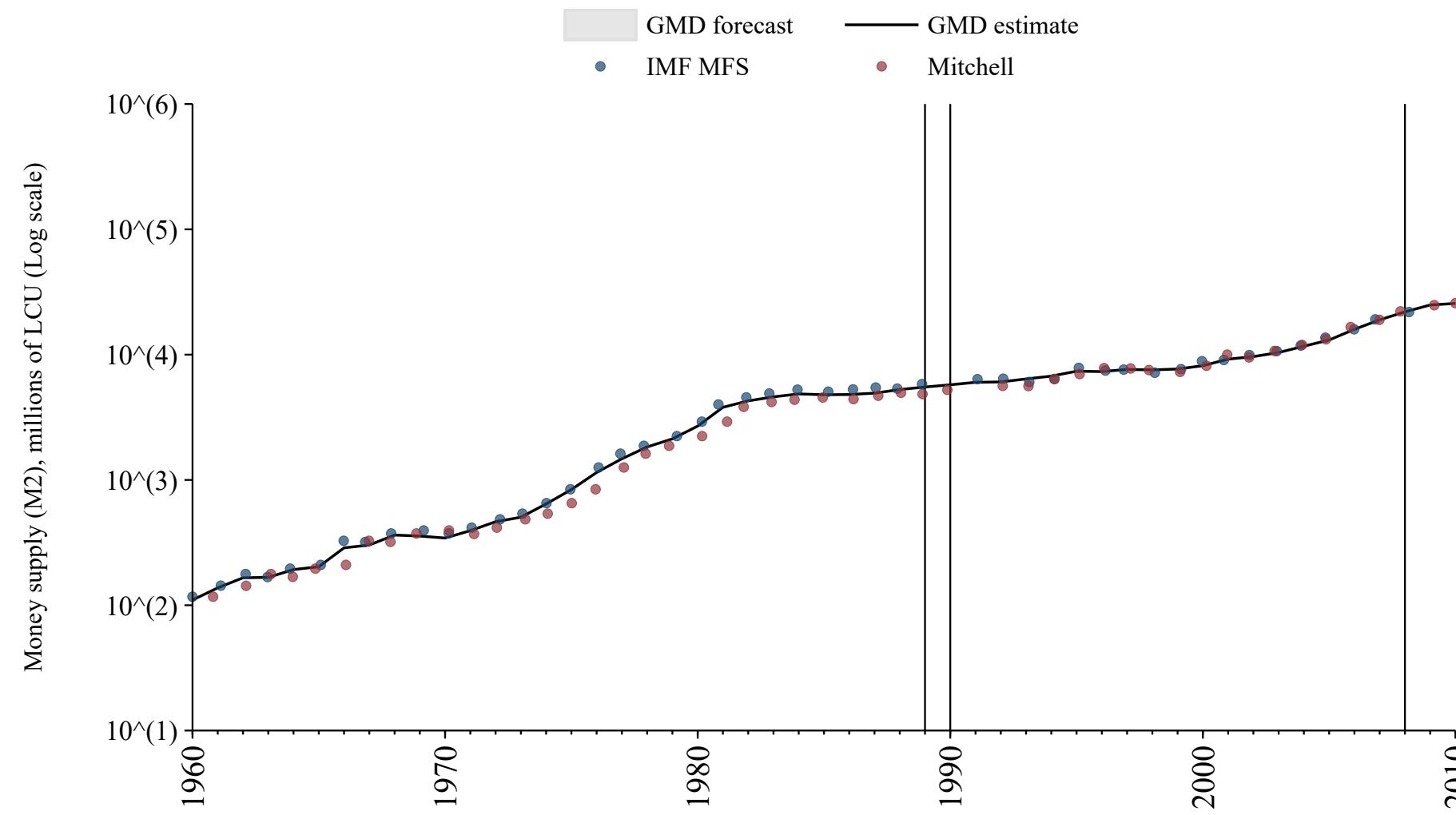
Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1966 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



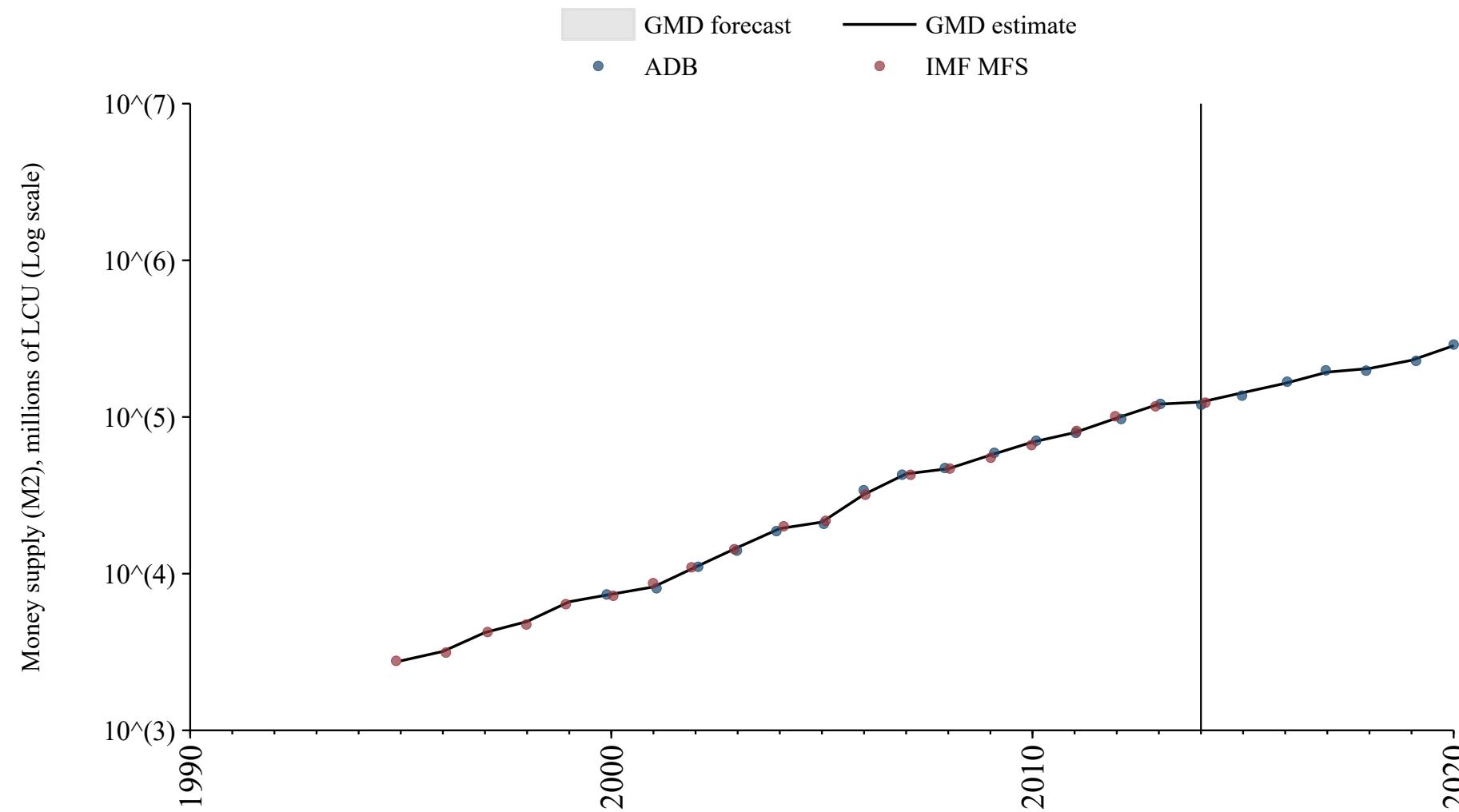
Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 94%).
Mitchell (2013)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 108.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.



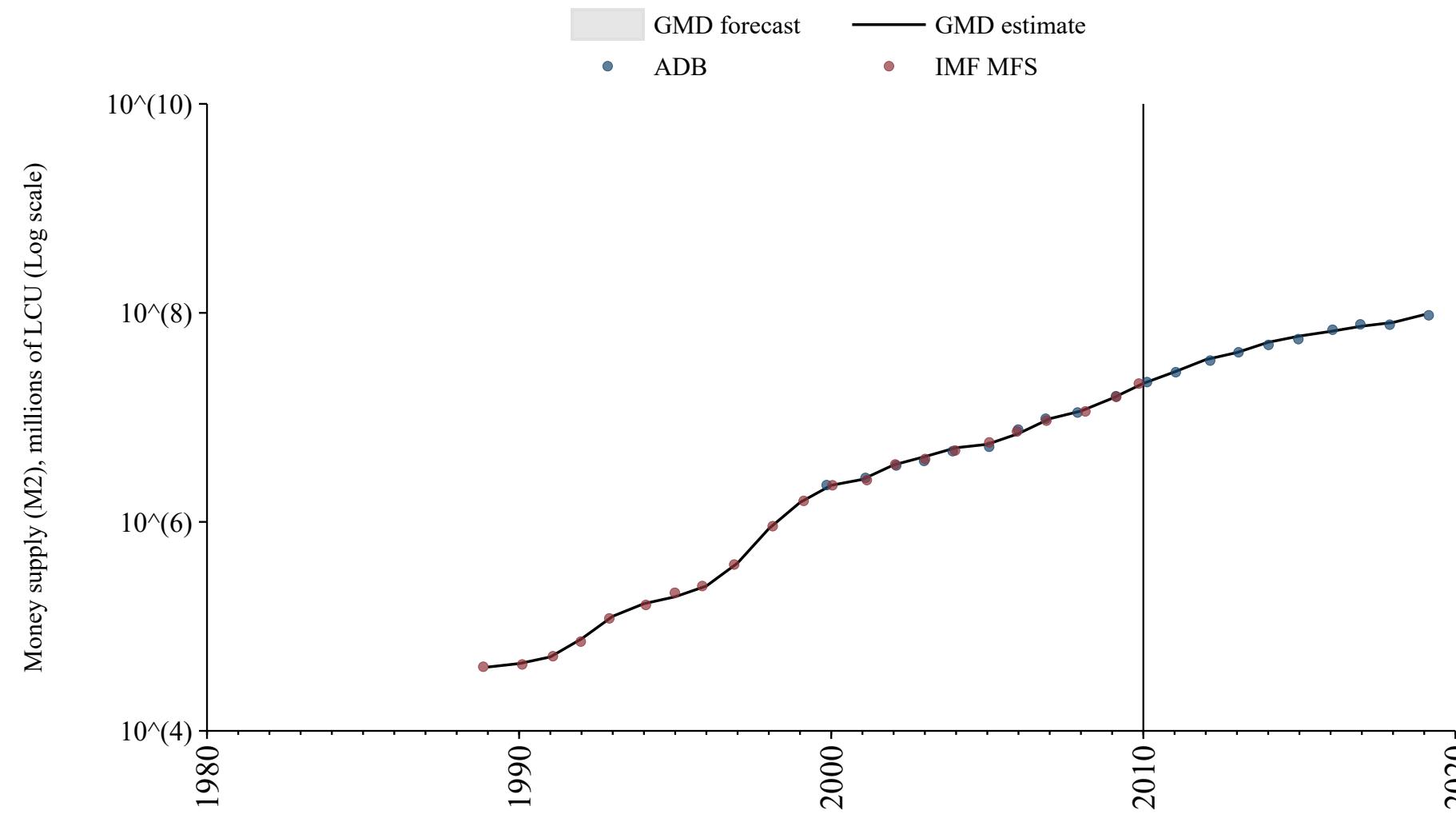
Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2015 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



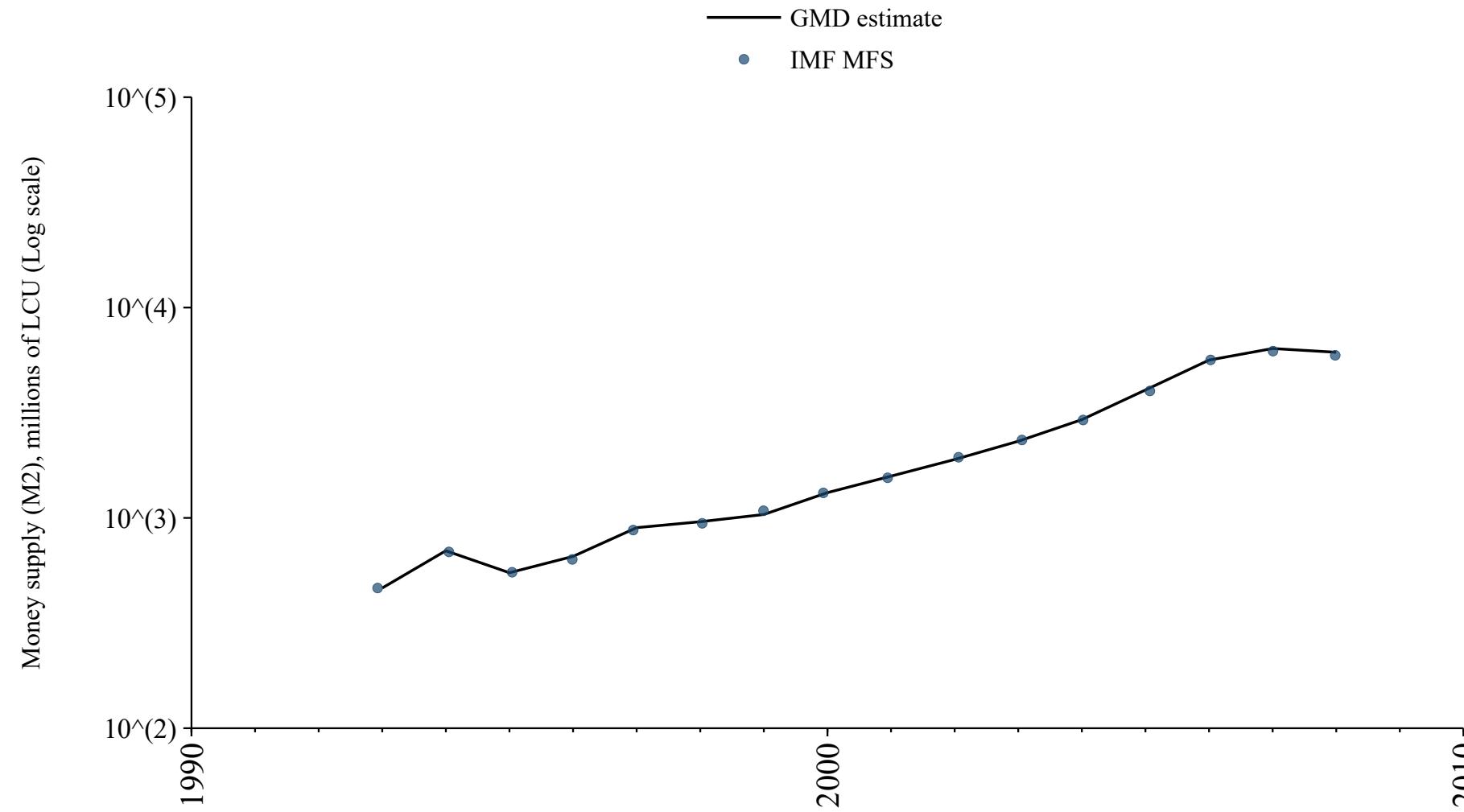
Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1989 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 99.4%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2011 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



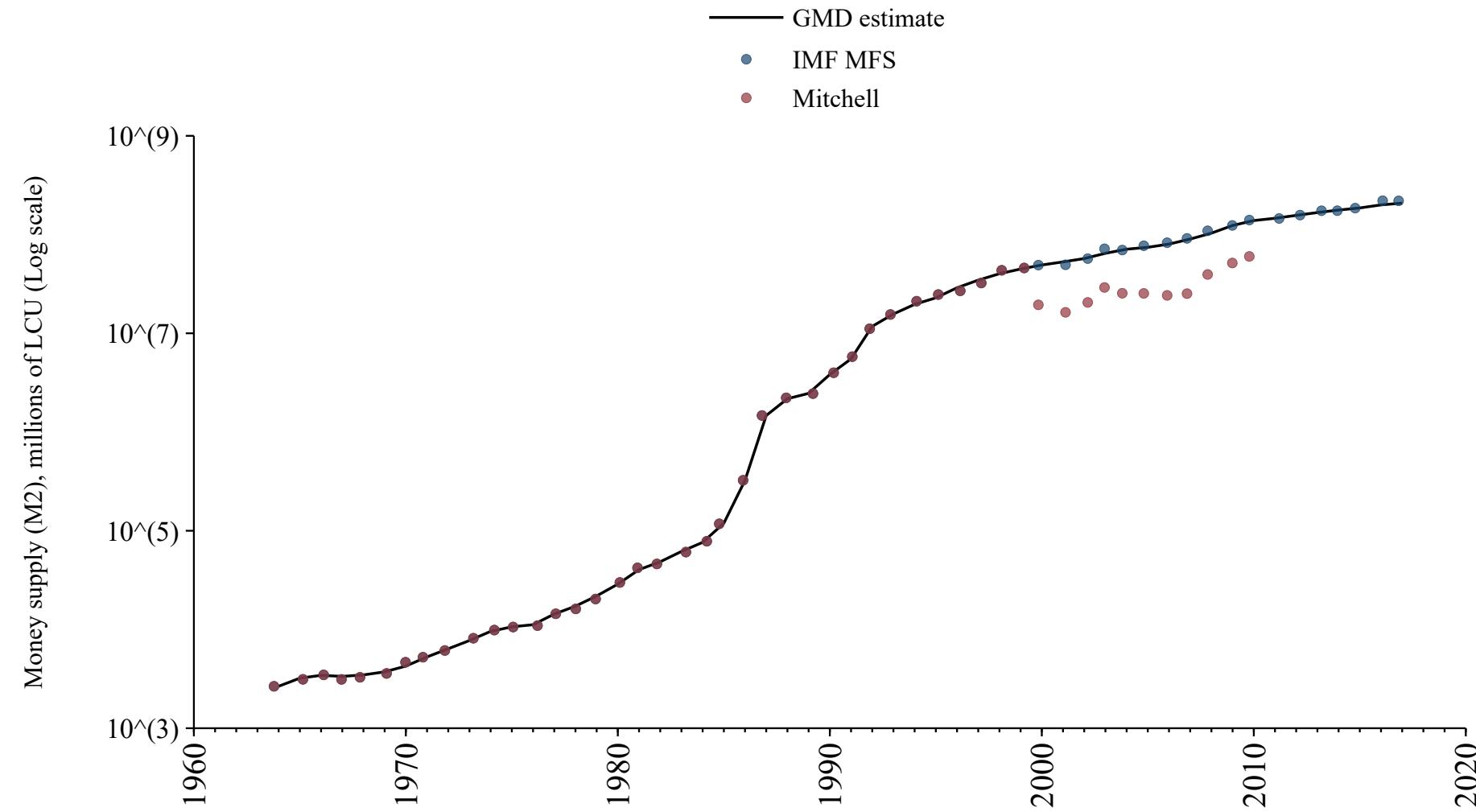
Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



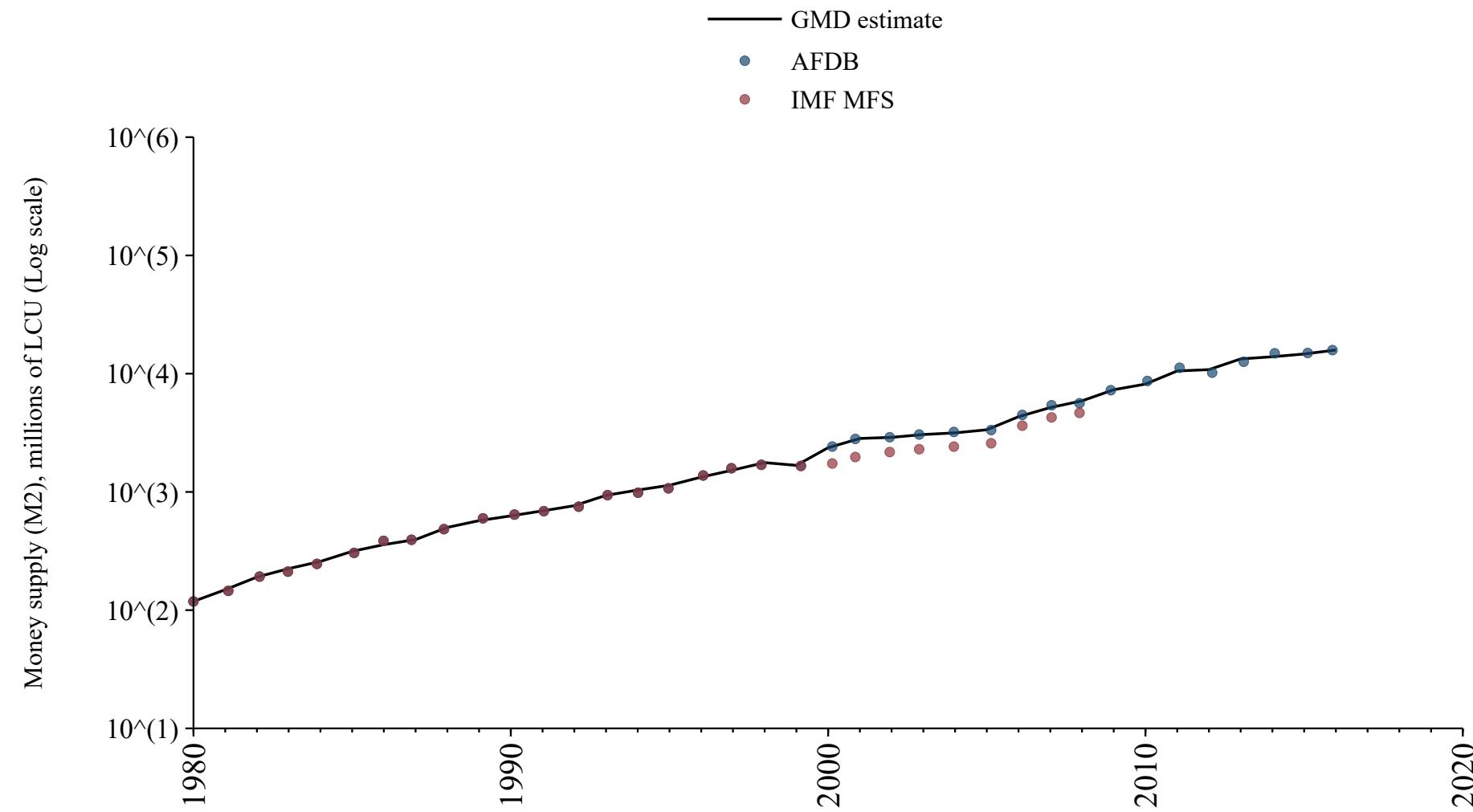
Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1964 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



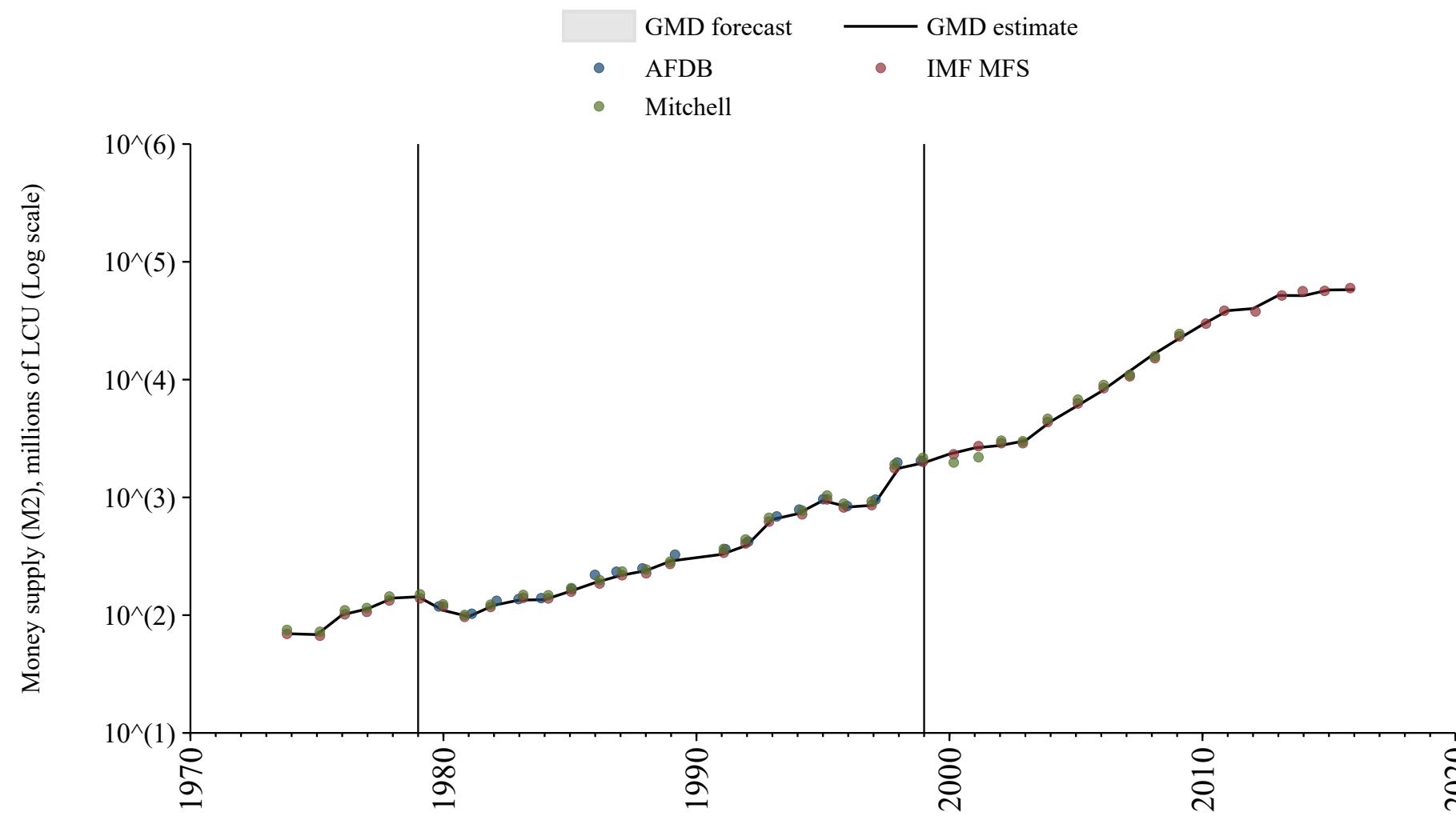
Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



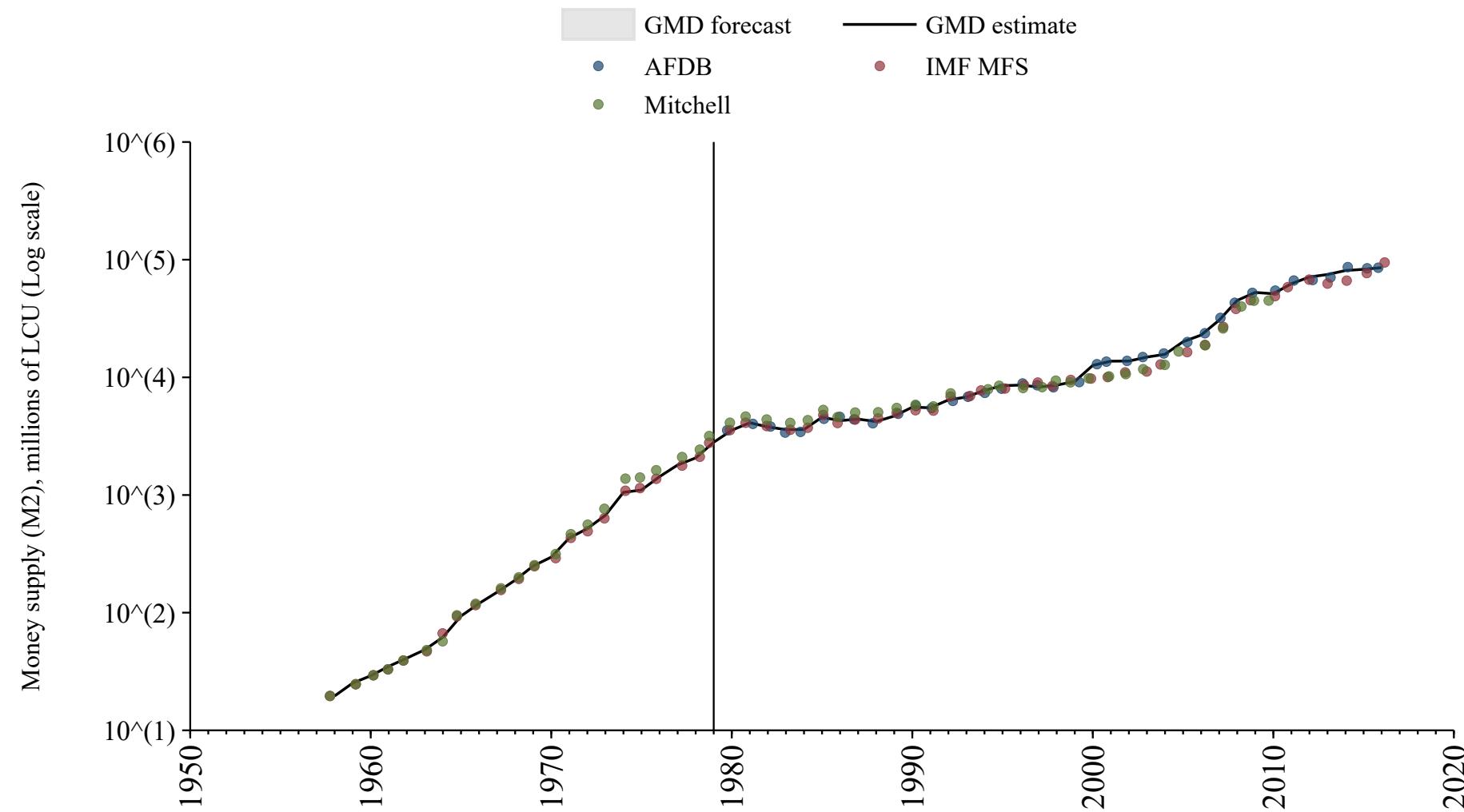
Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1974 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 92.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



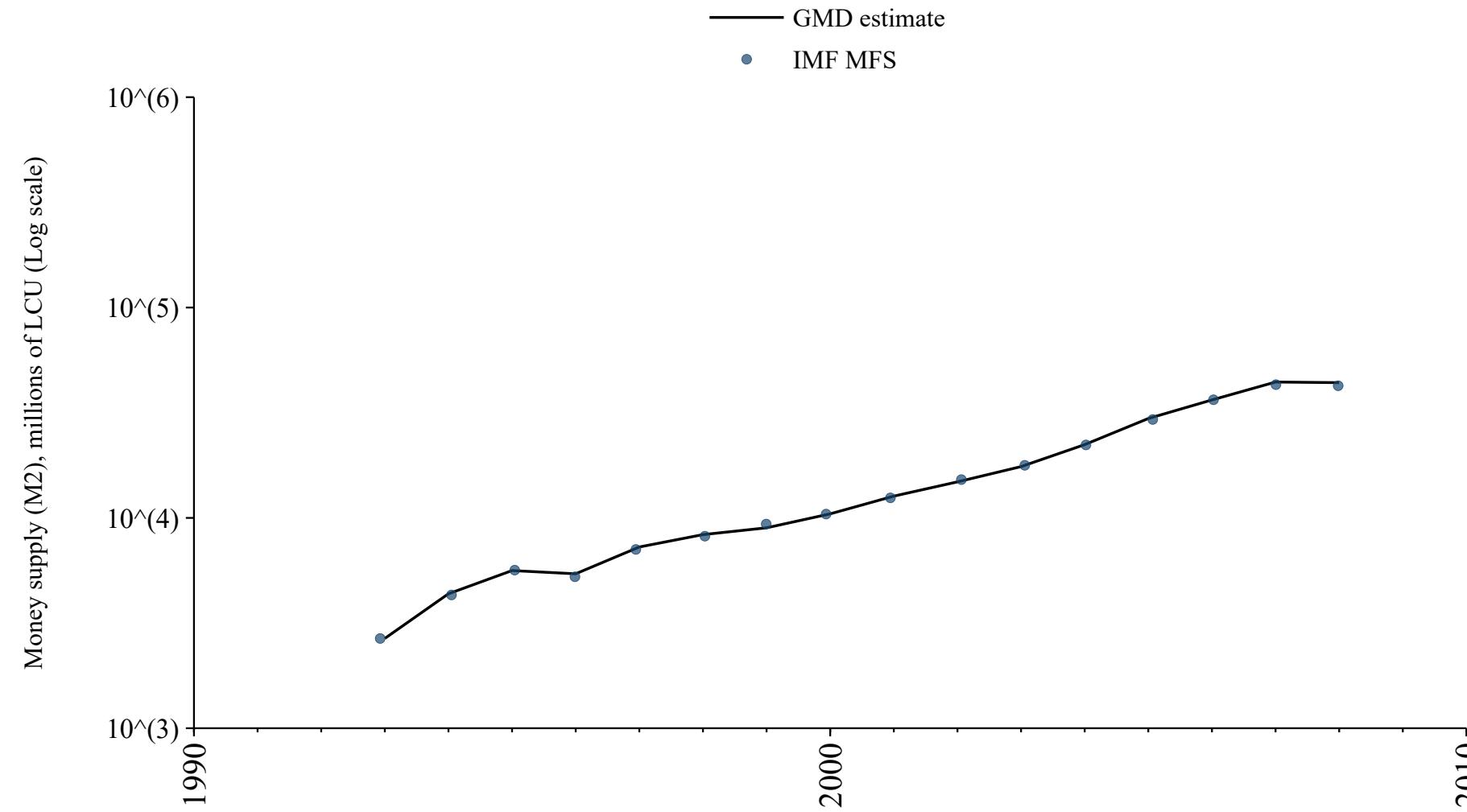
Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1958 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



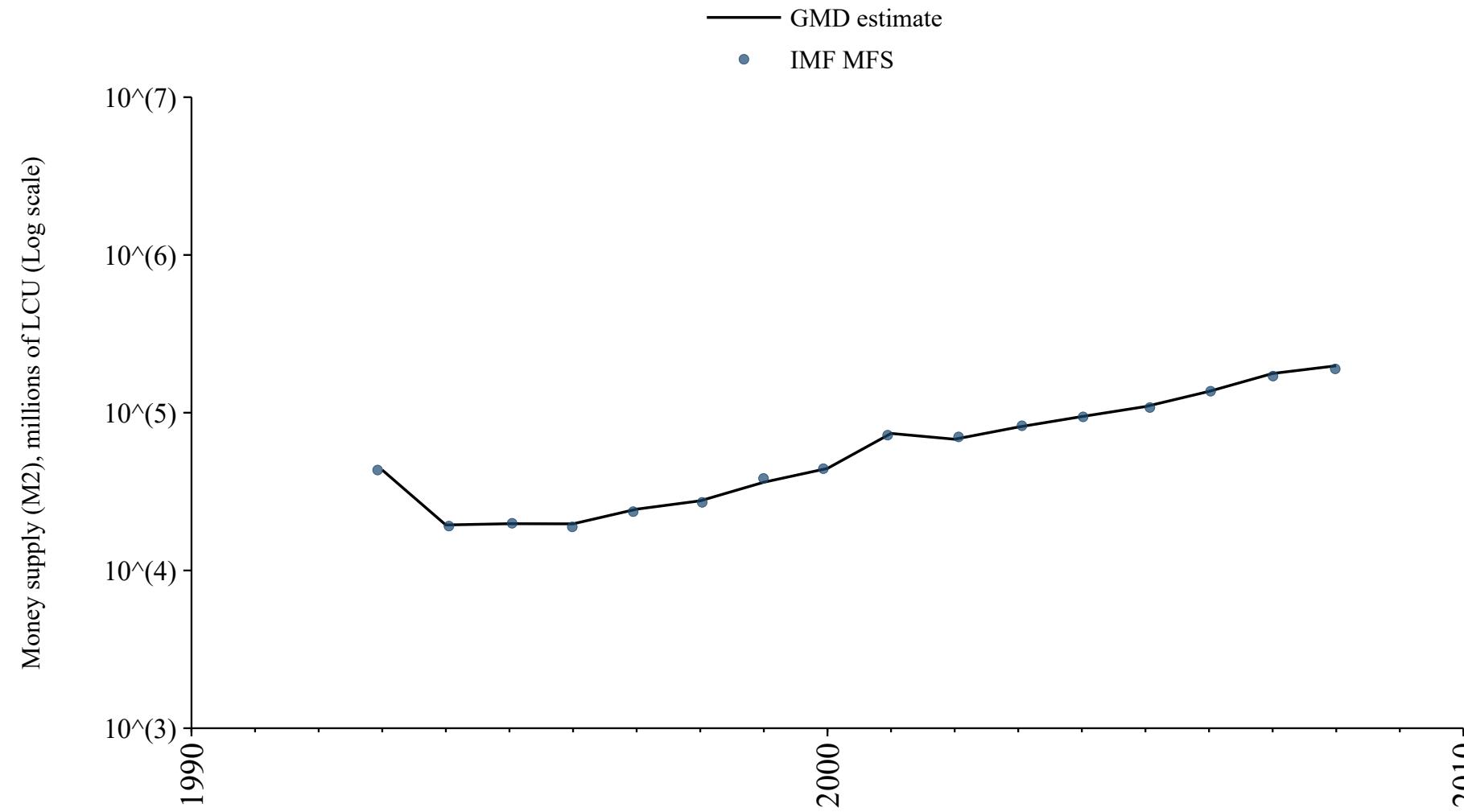
Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



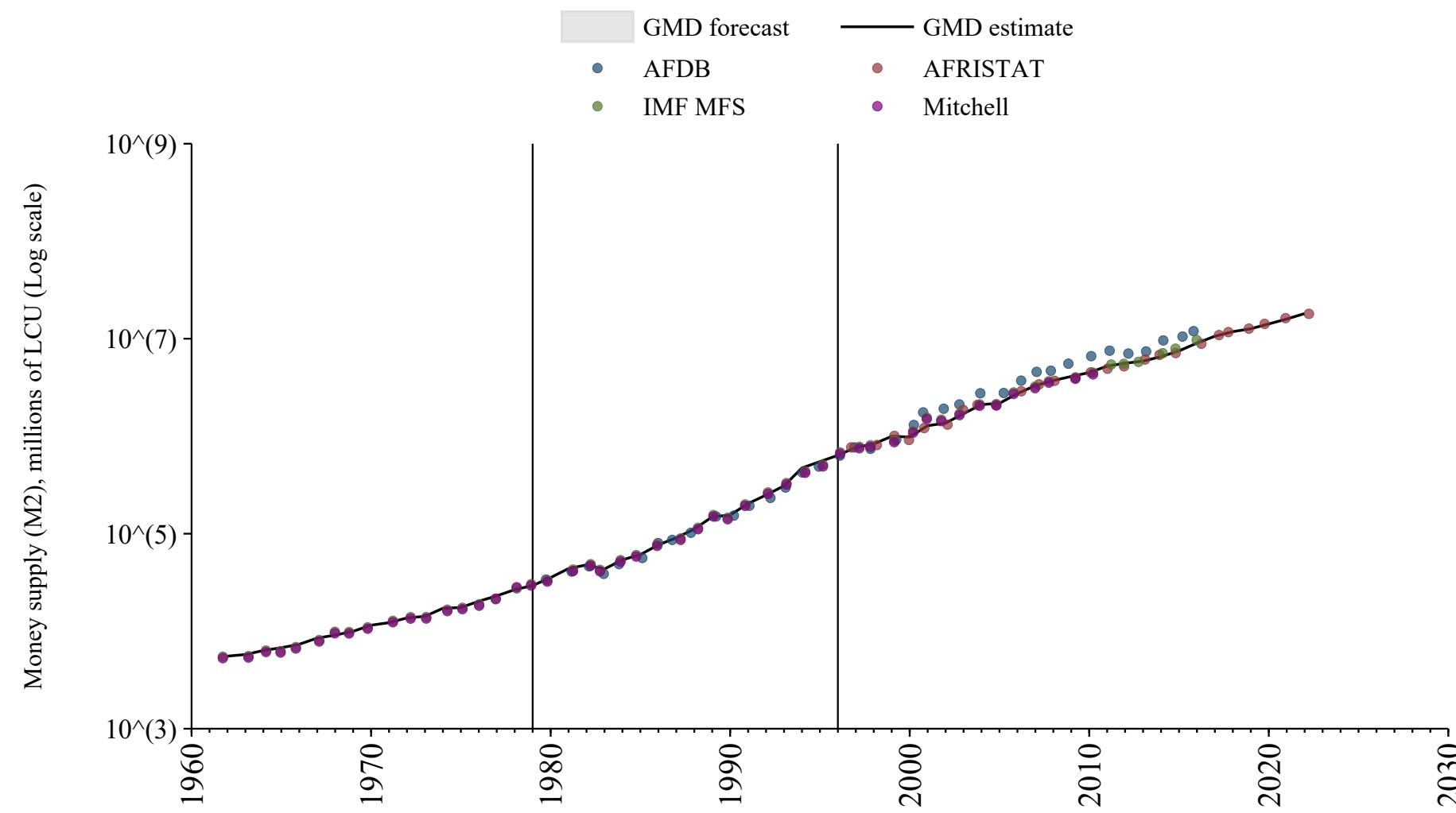
Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



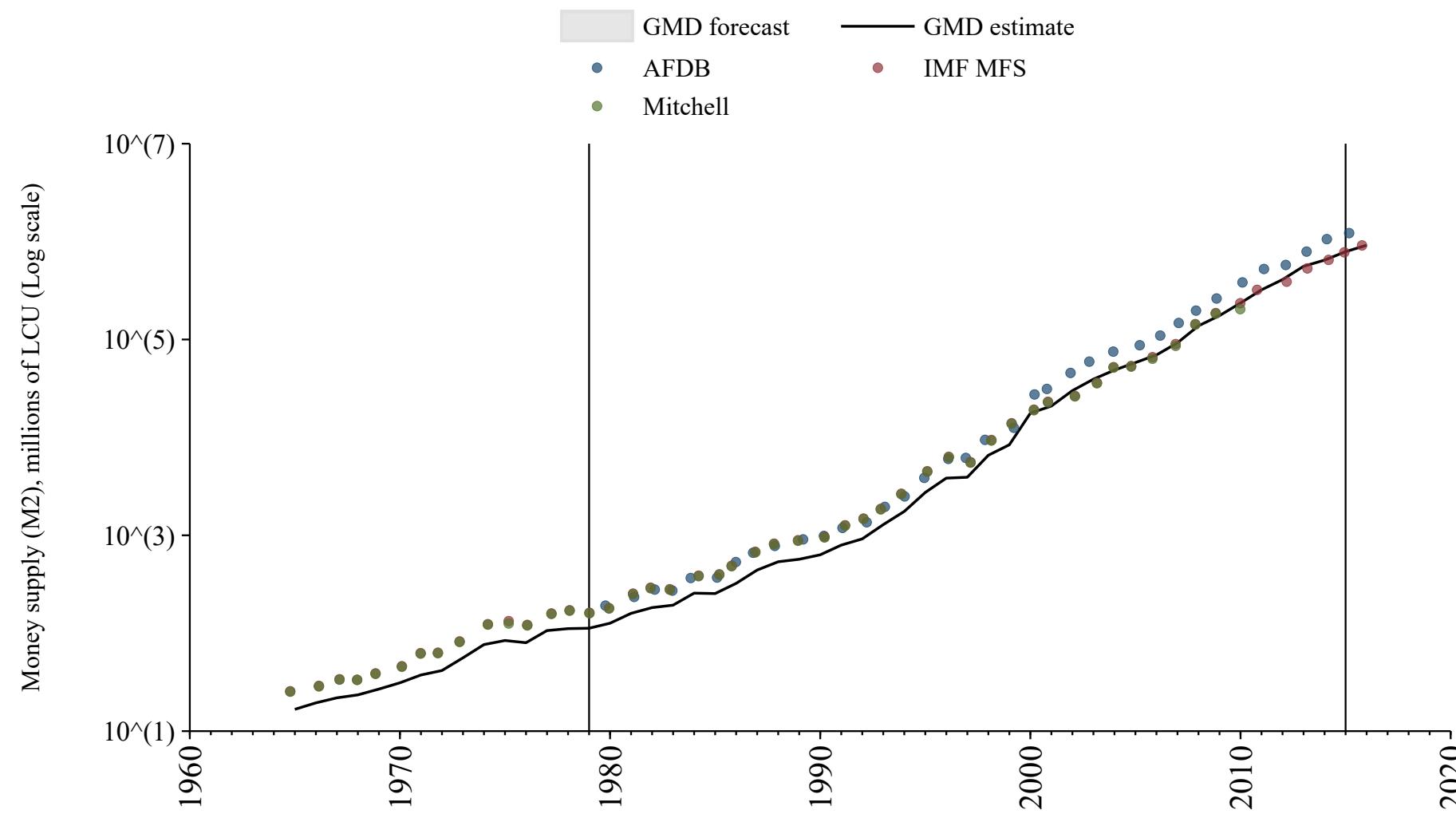
Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 104.5%).
African Union (2024)	1997 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



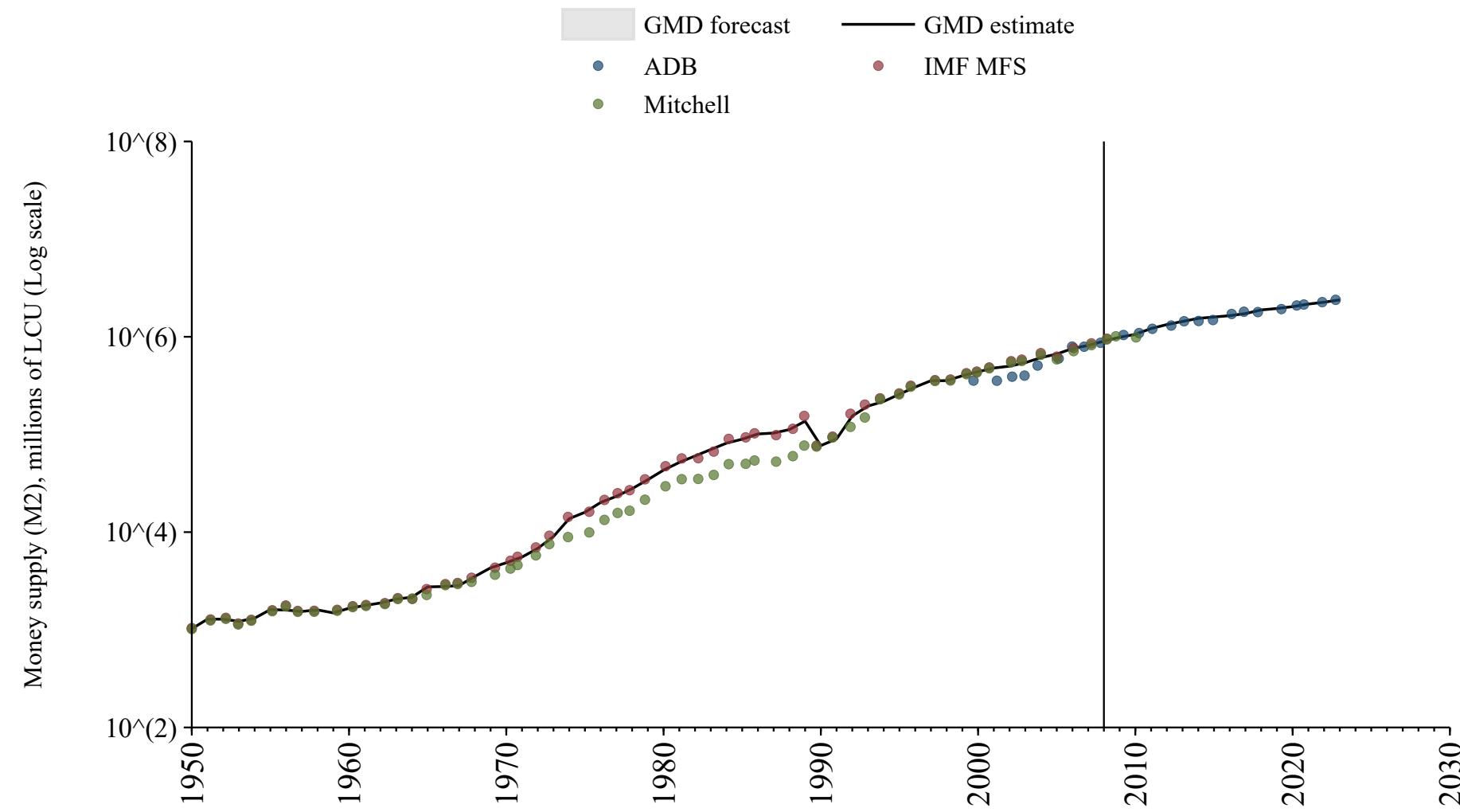
Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 65.3%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 66.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2016 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



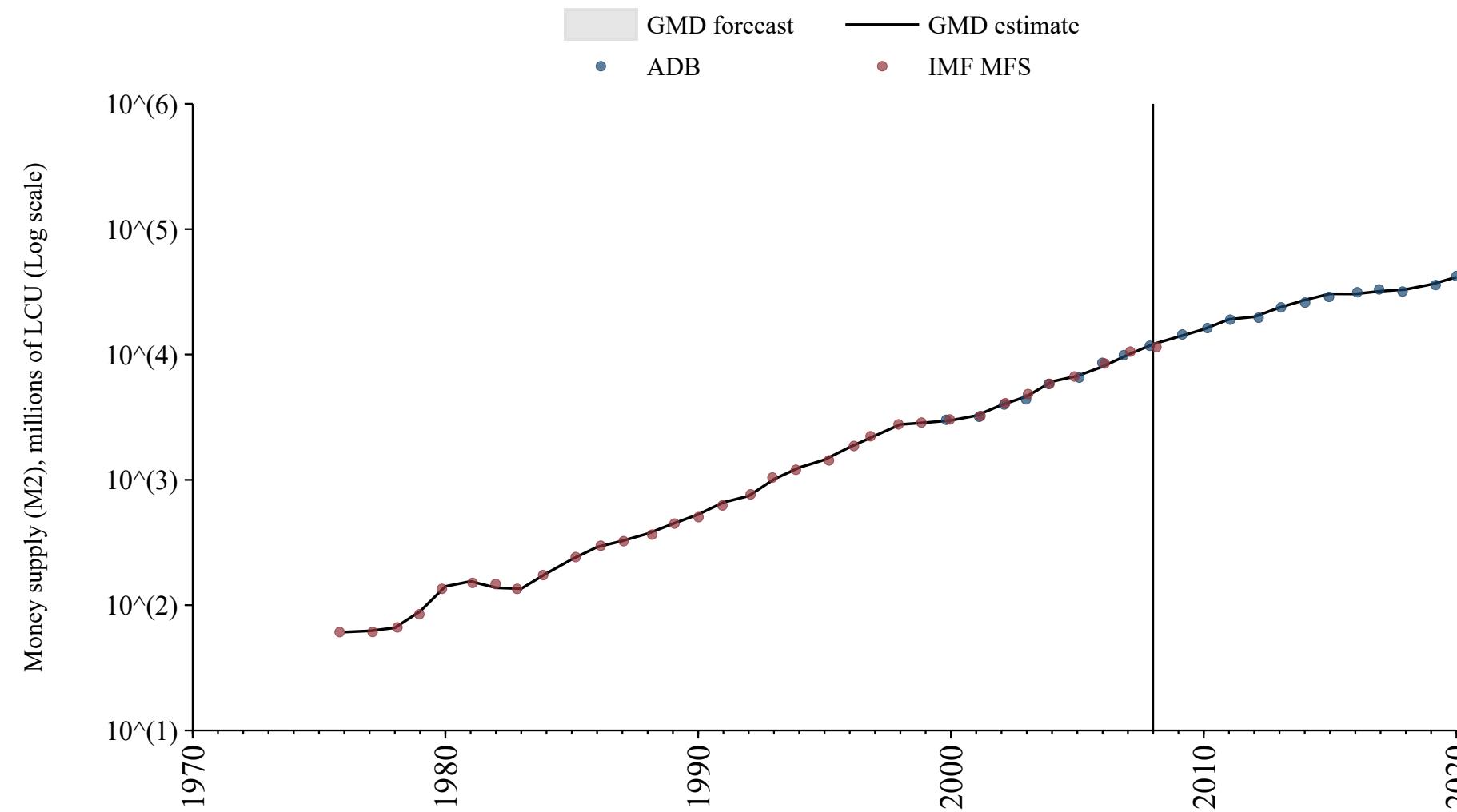
Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 98.1%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



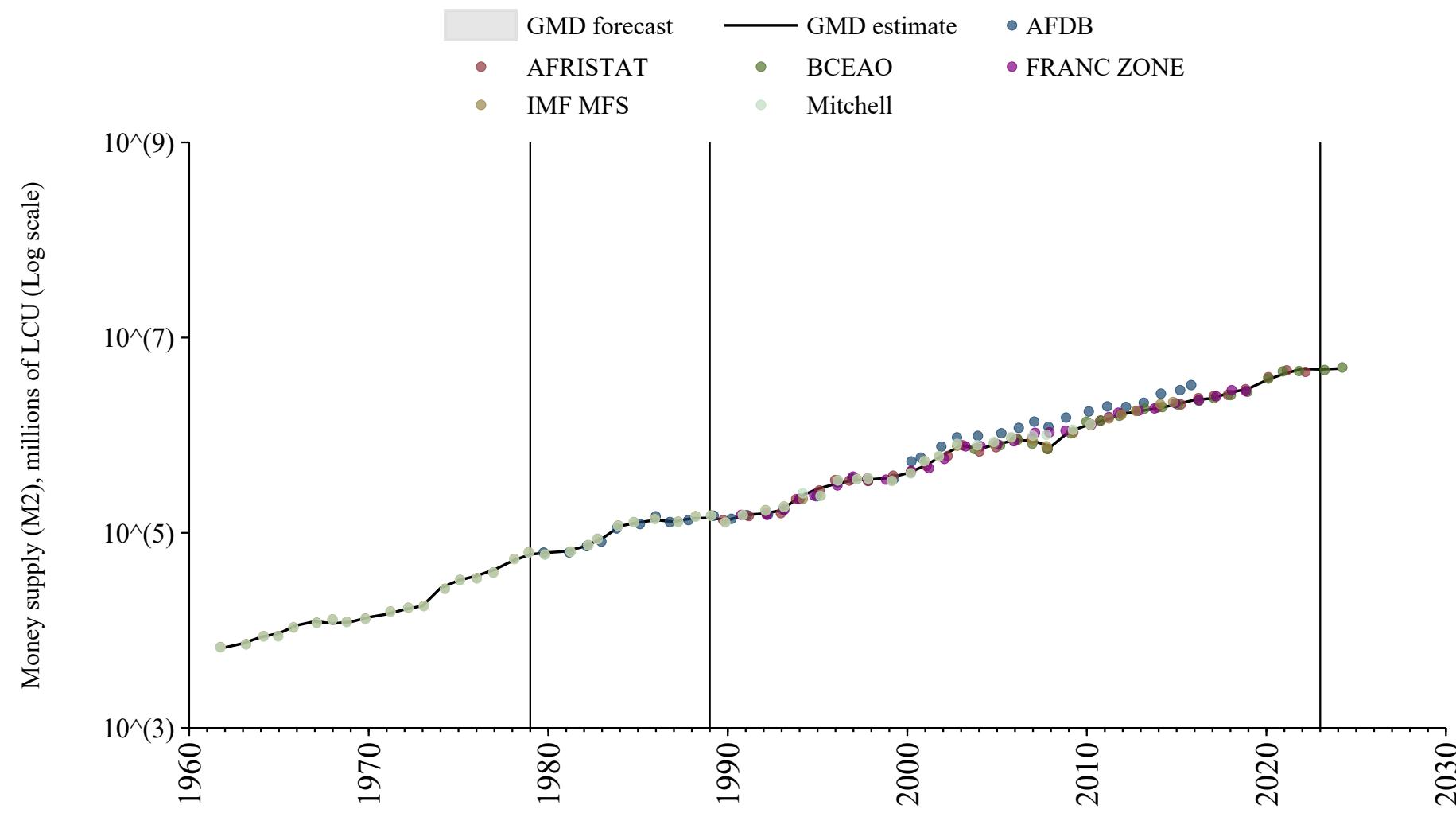
Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1976 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



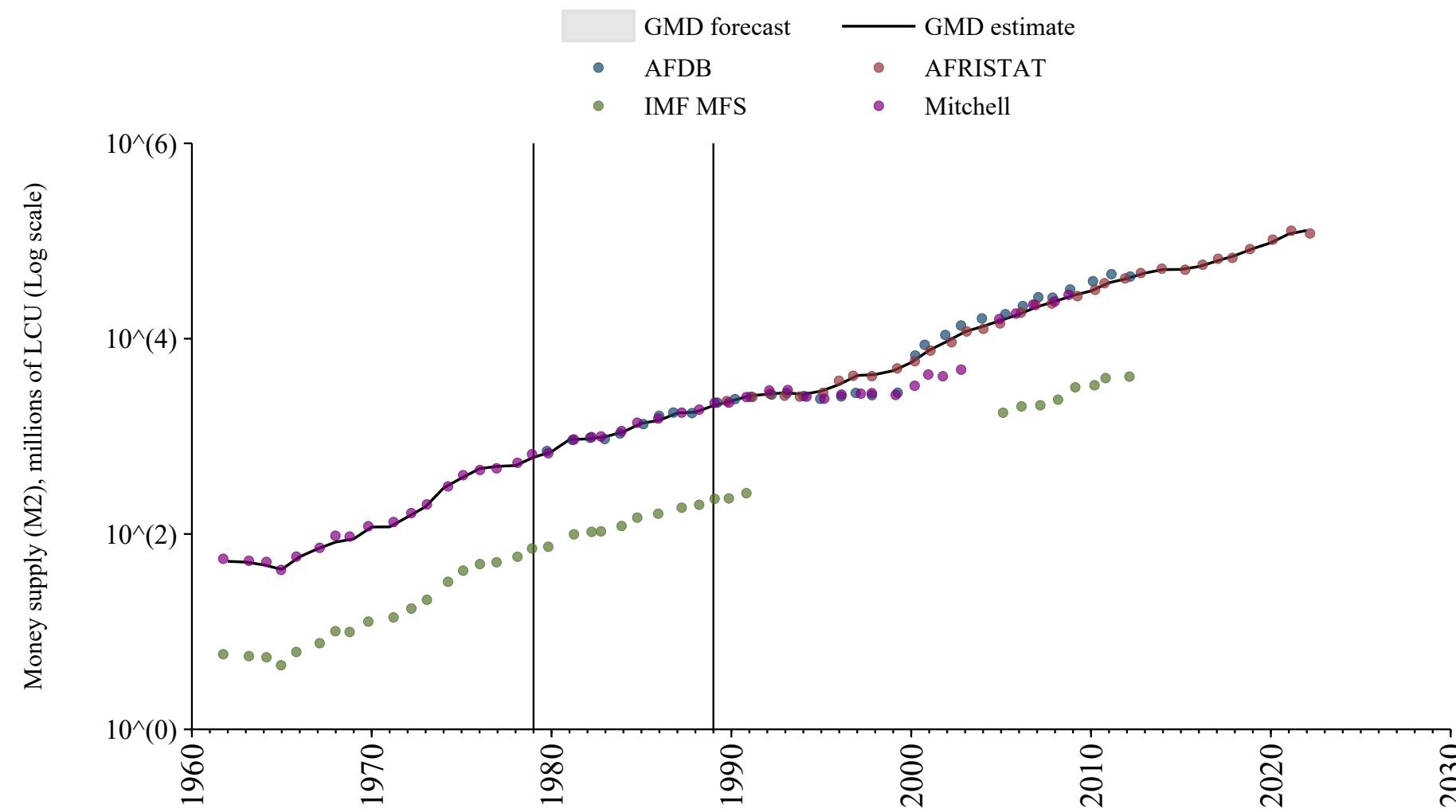
Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.1%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



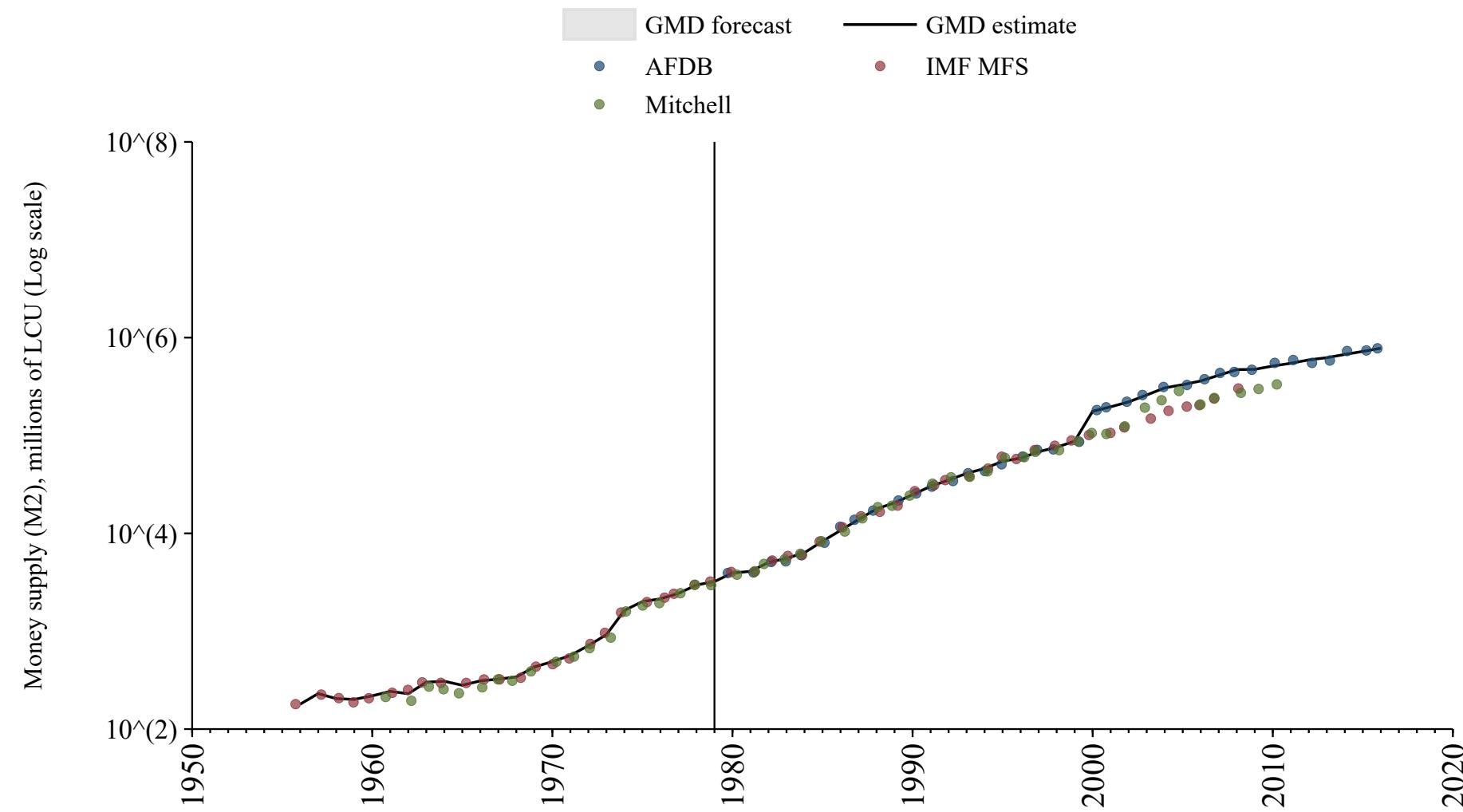
Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 892.8%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 98.3%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



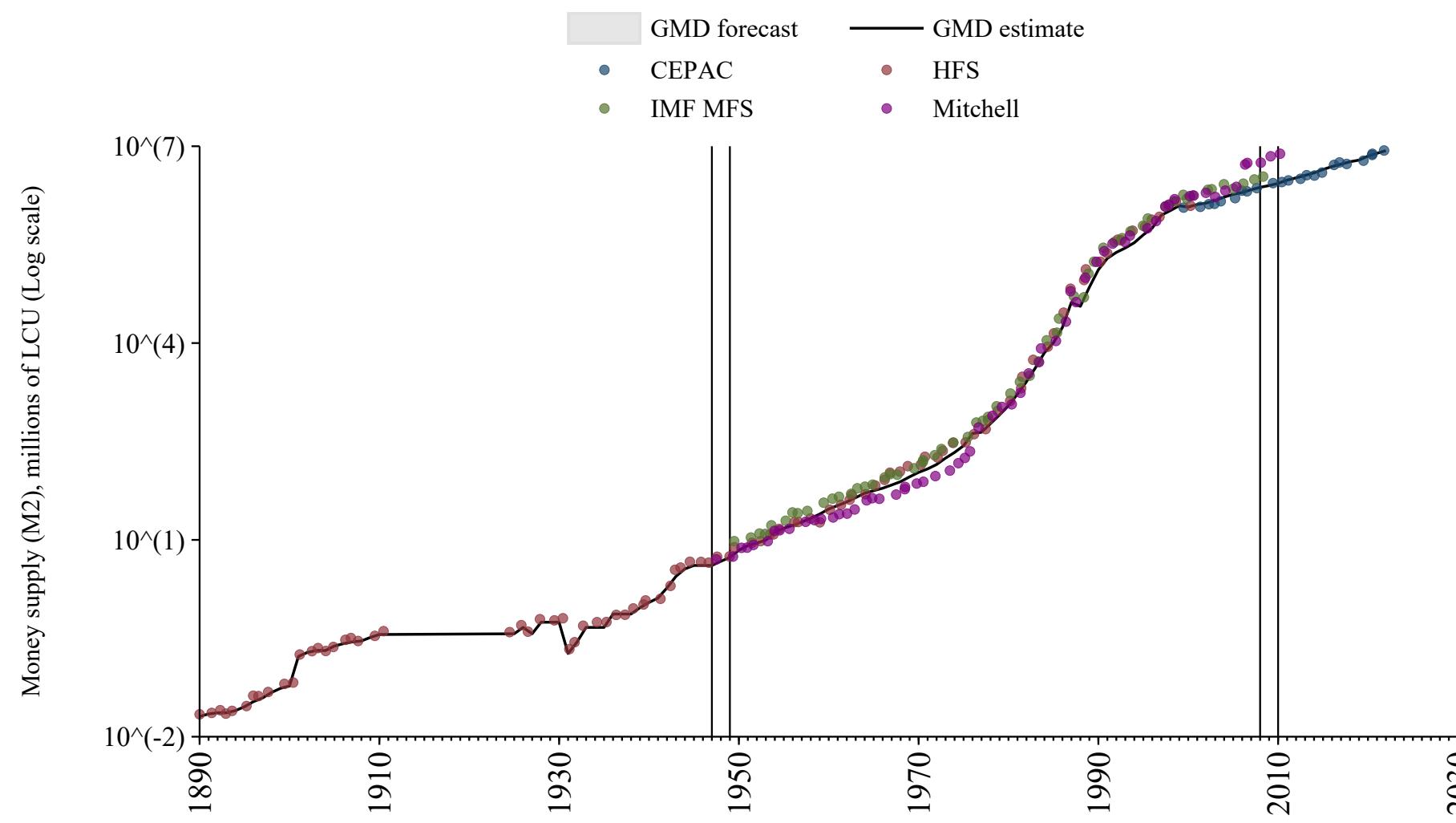
Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1956 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.8%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



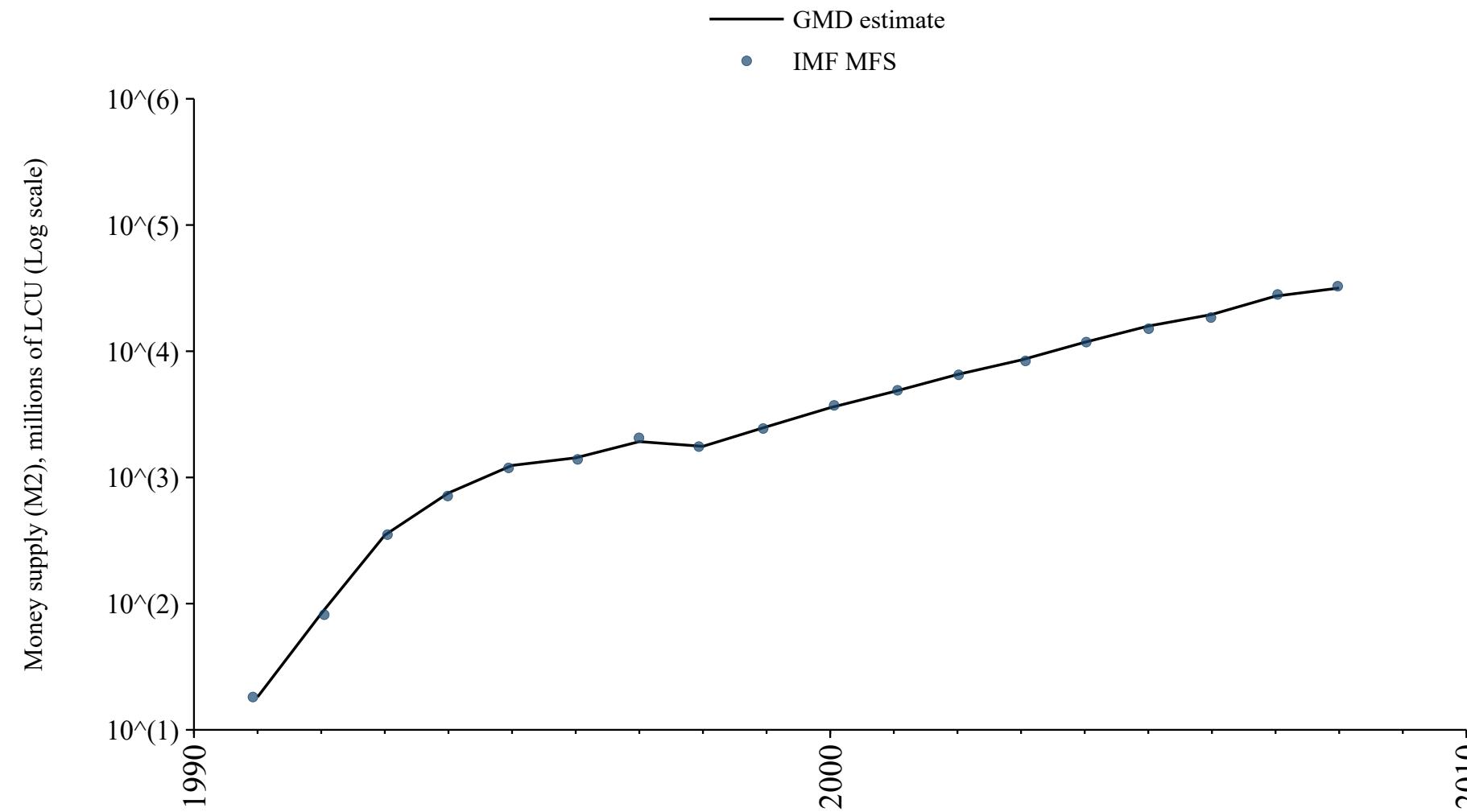
Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1890 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 92.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 93.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 72.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 37.8%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



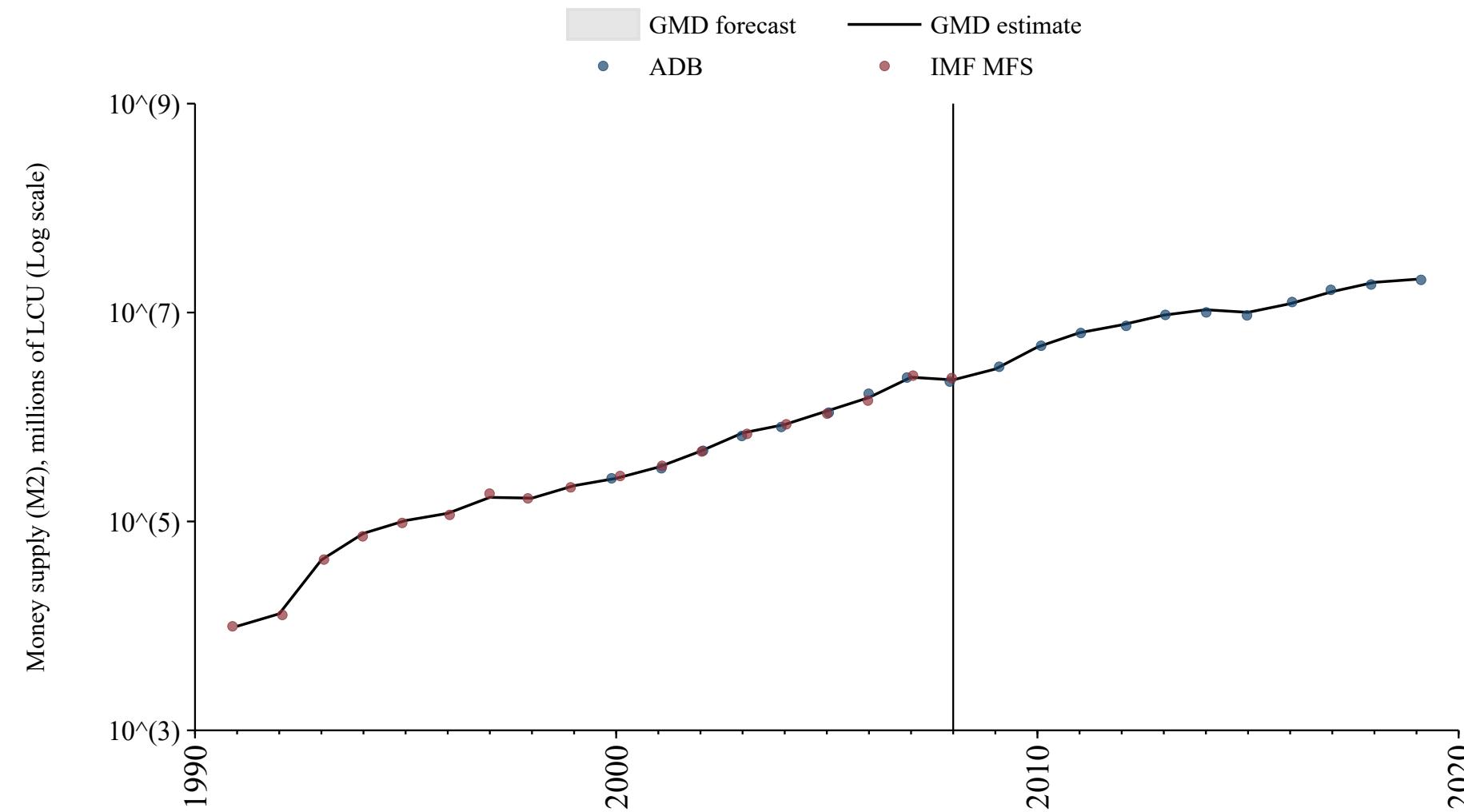
Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



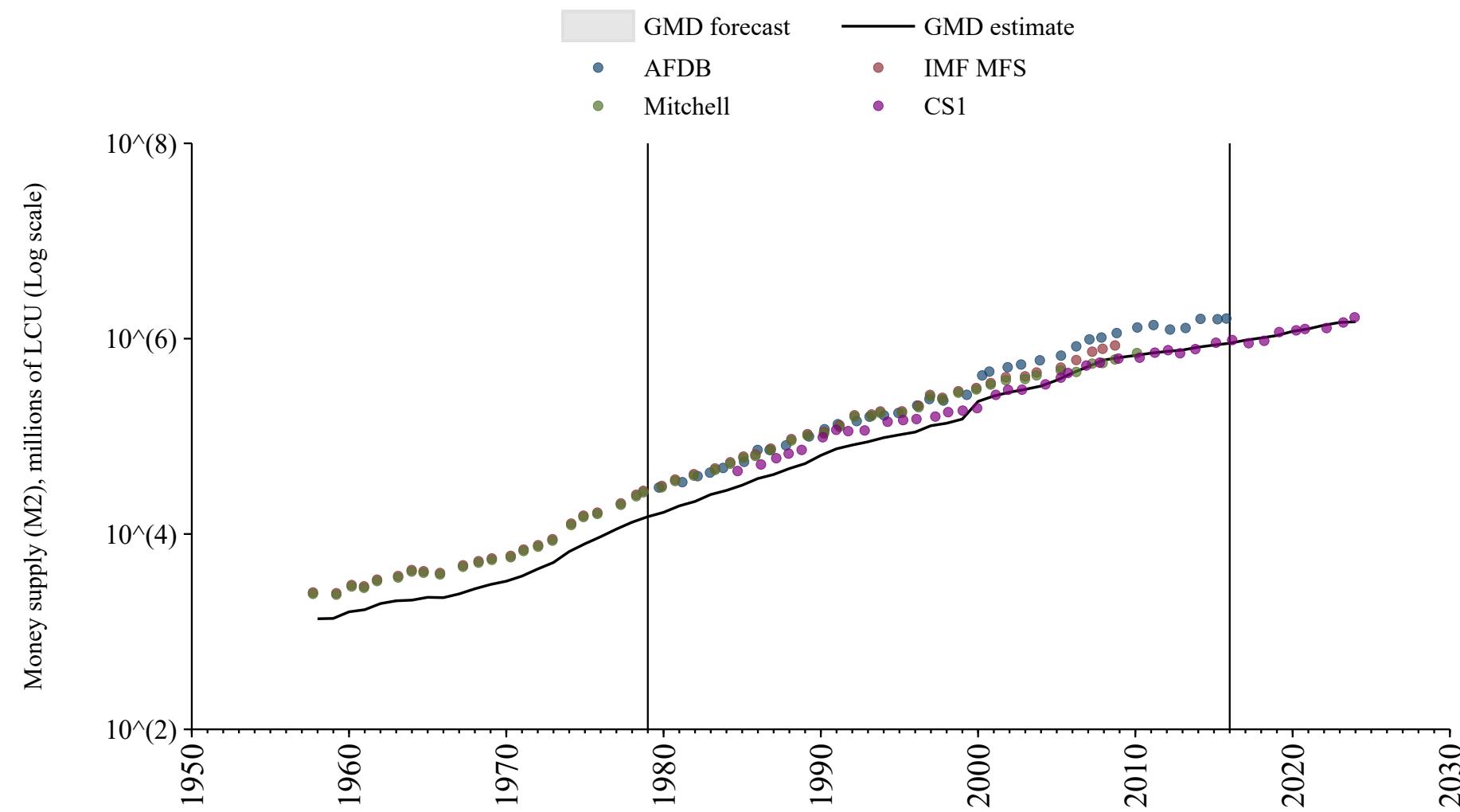
Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



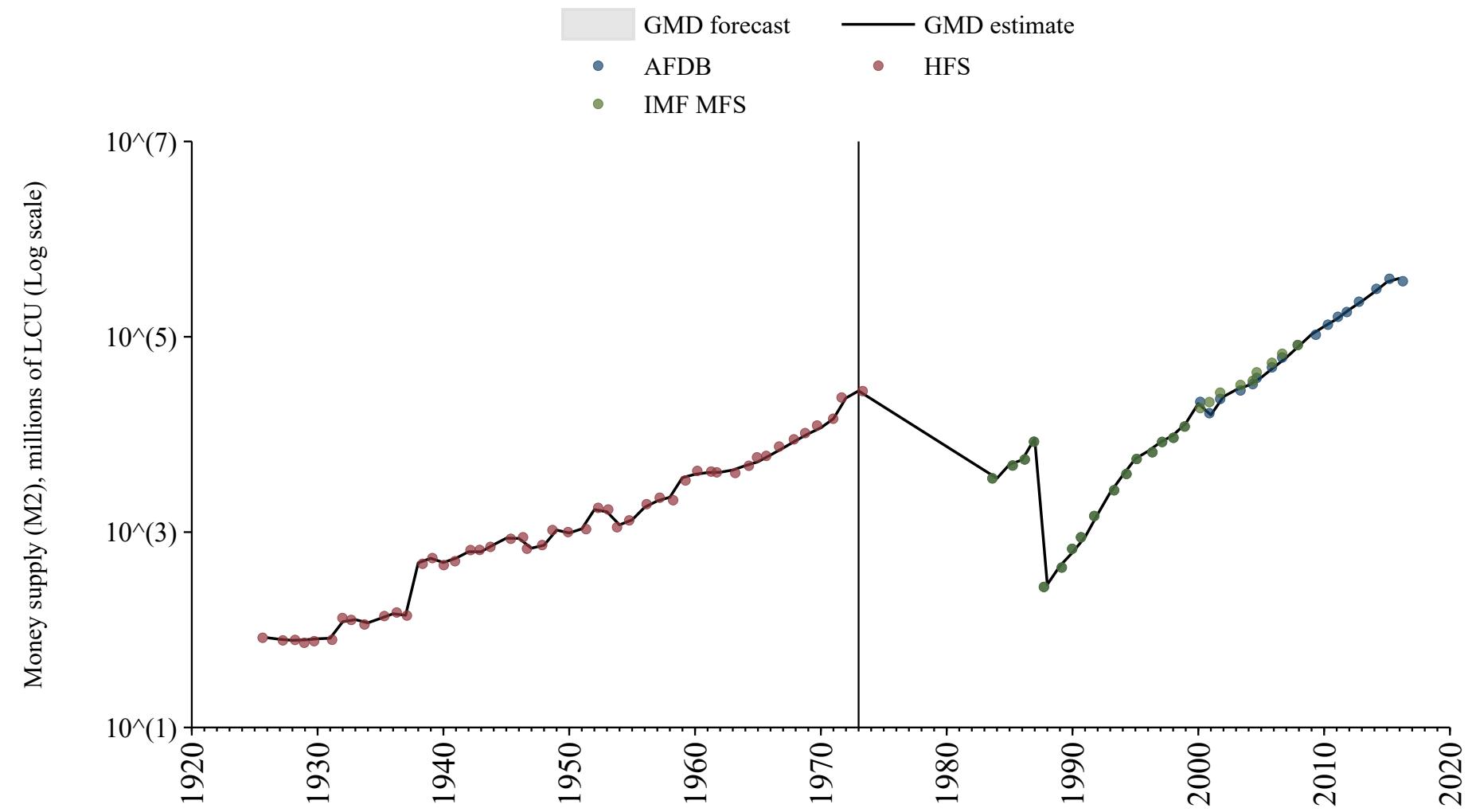
Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1958 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 53.7%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 55.6%).
Bank Al-Maghrib	2017 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



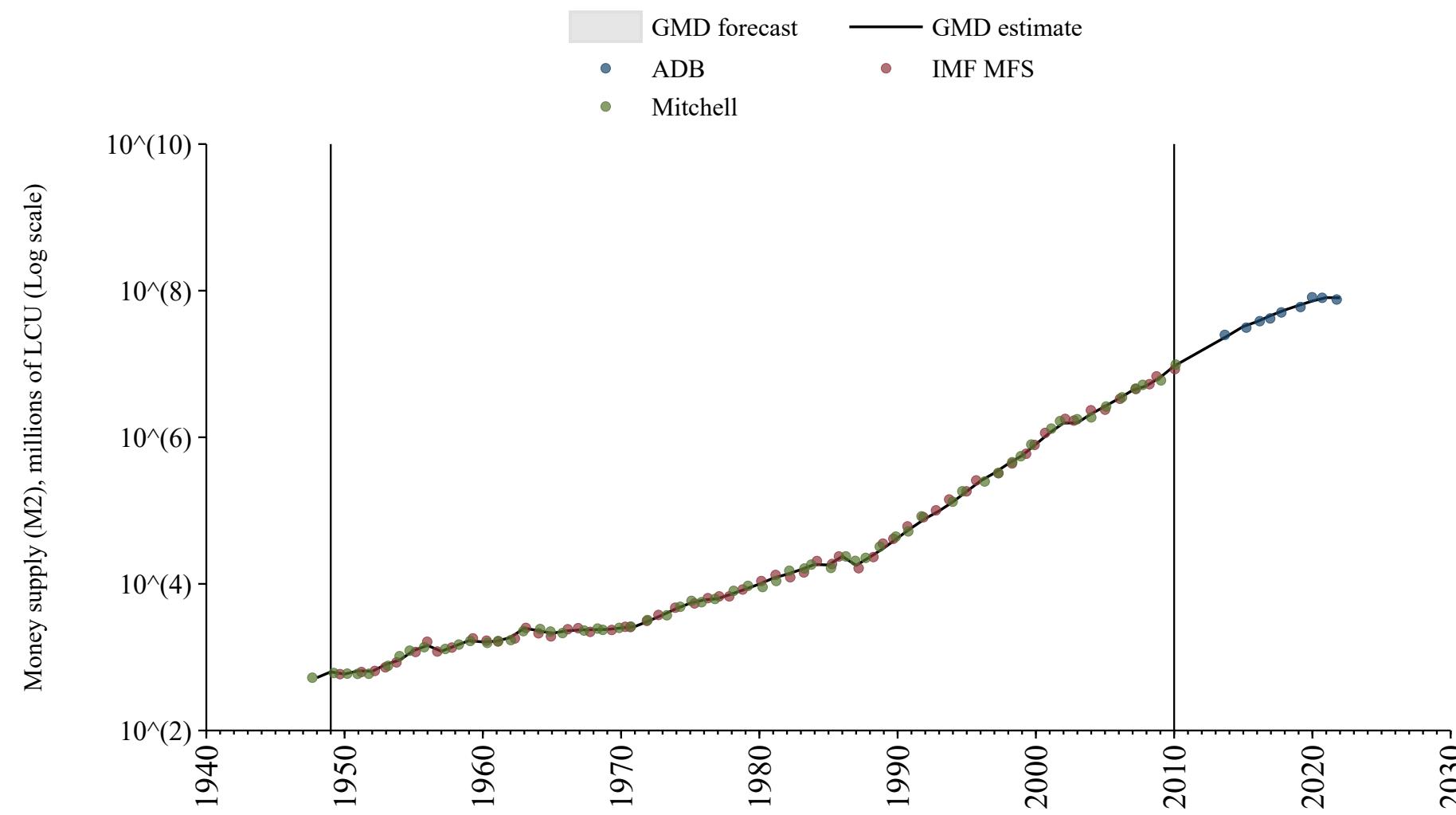
Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1926 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974.
Bank (2024)	1974 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



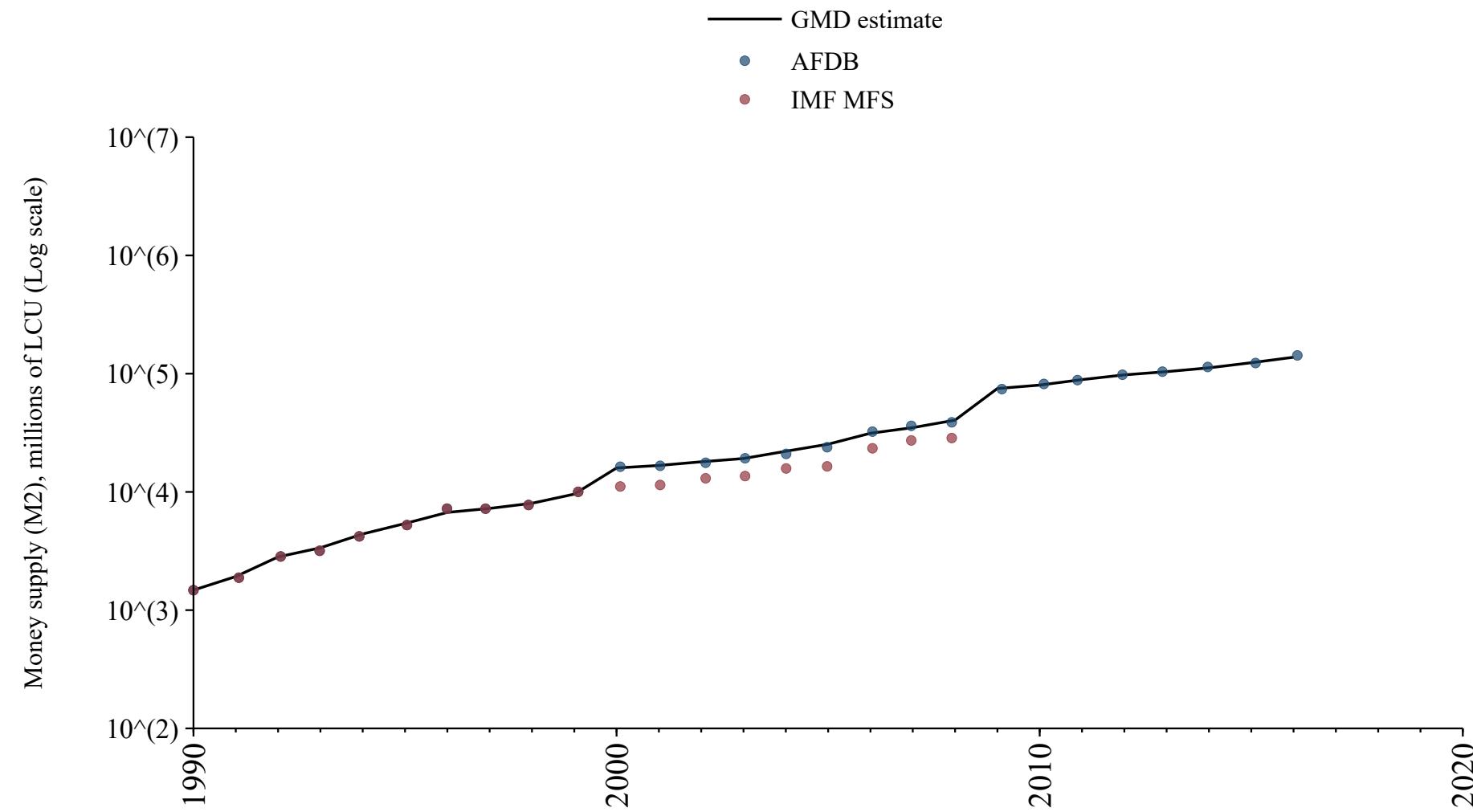
Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



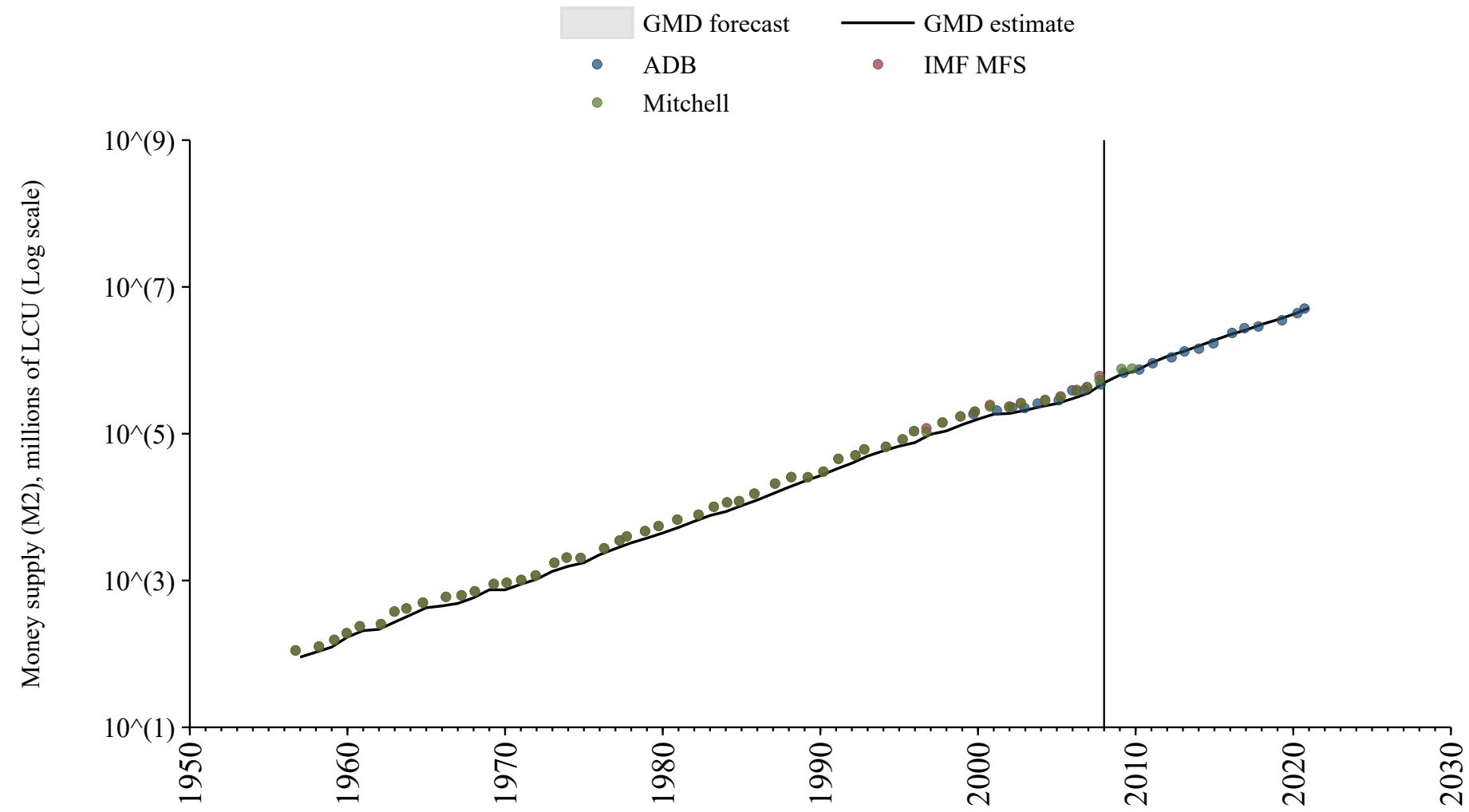
Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1990 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



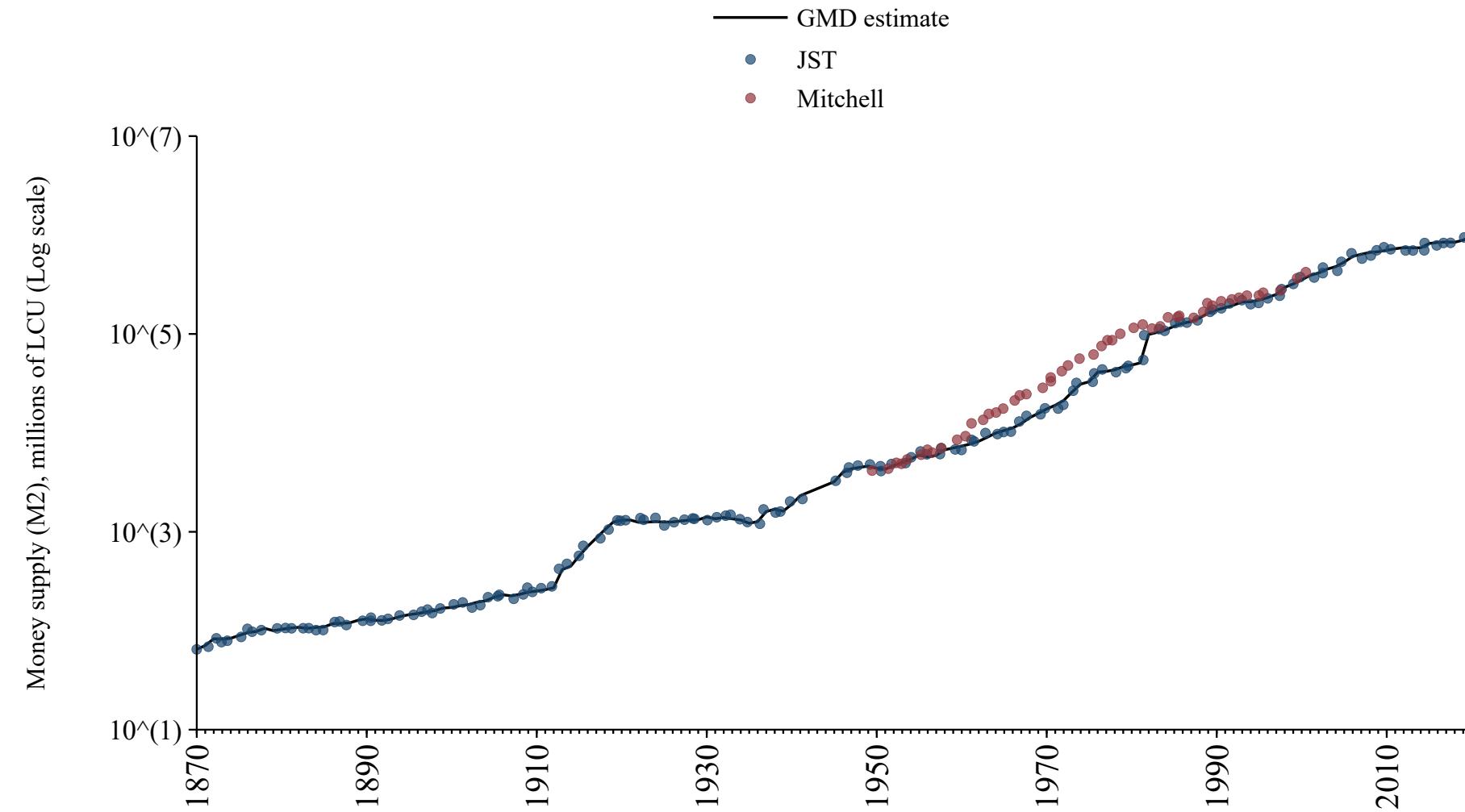
Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1957 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 80.5%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



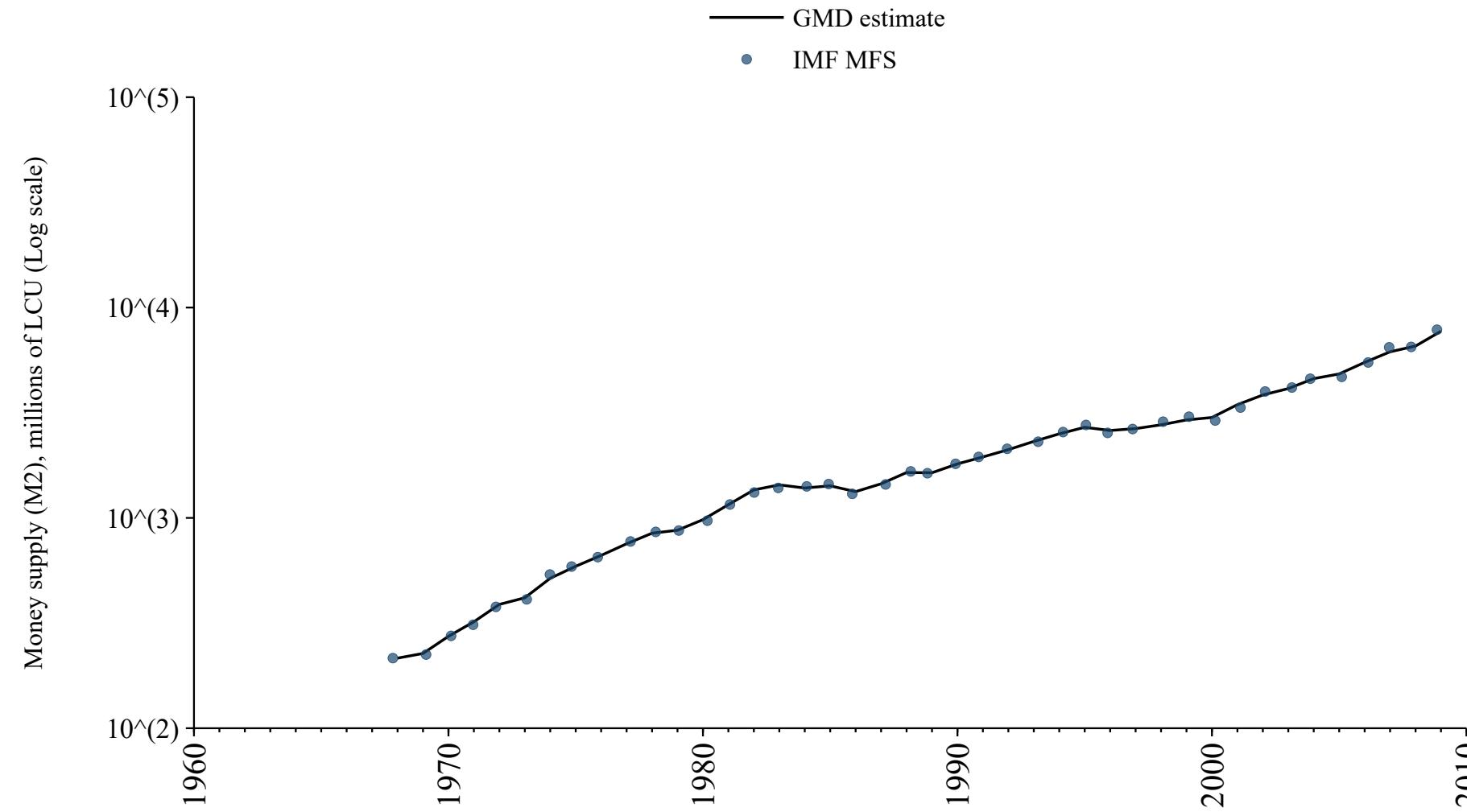
Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



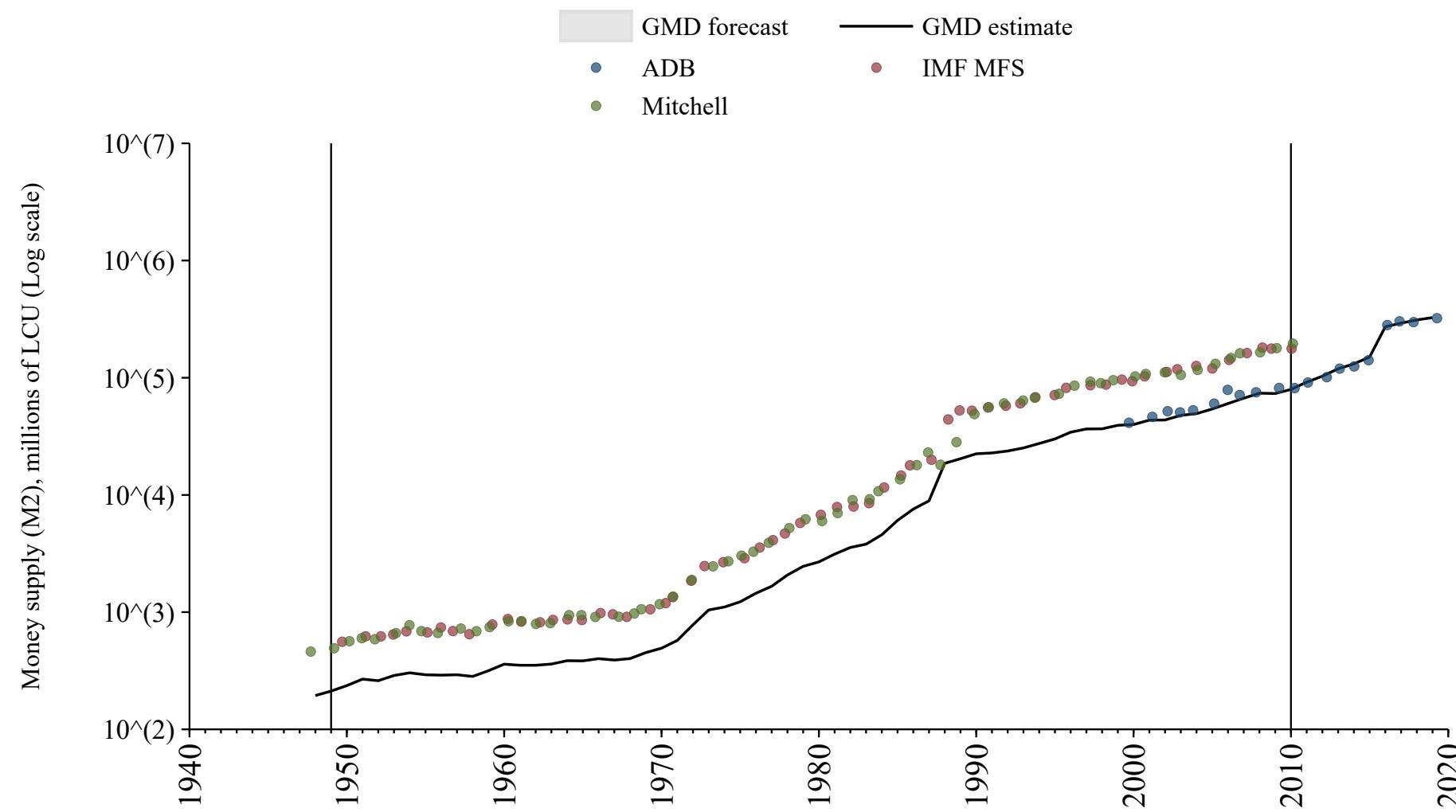
Netherlands Antilles

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1968 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.



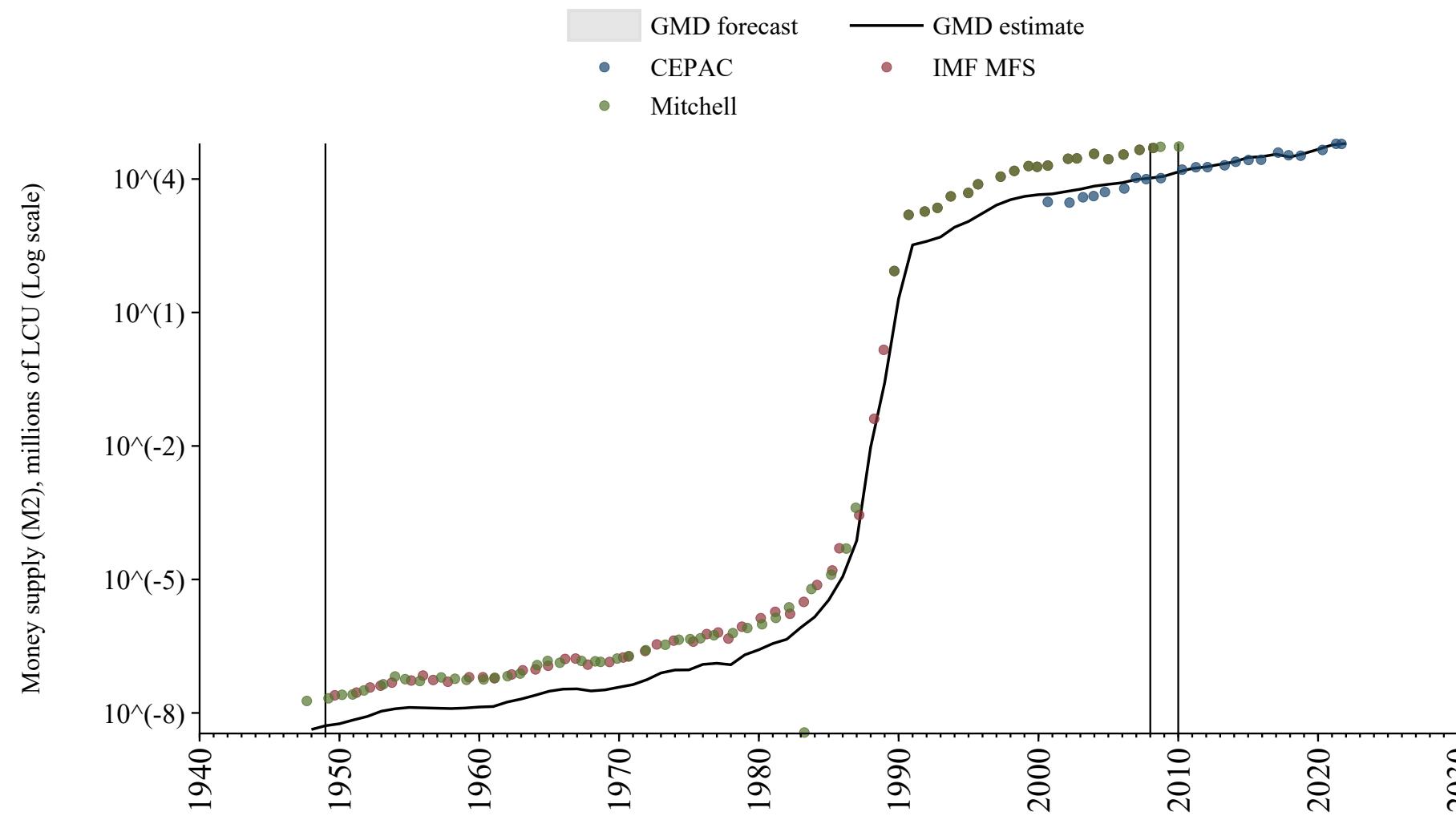
New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 42.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 42.2%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2011 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



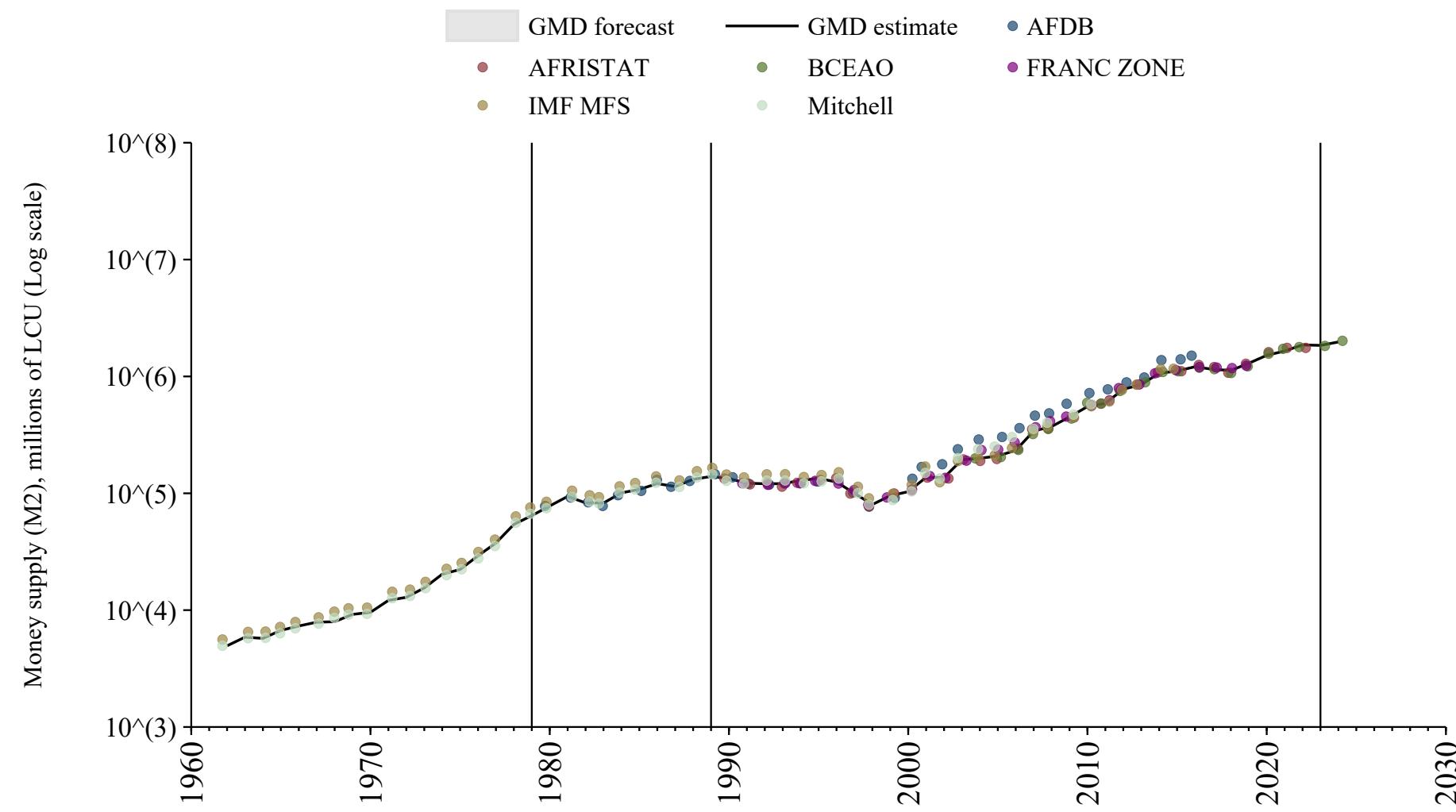
Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 22.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 22.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 23%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



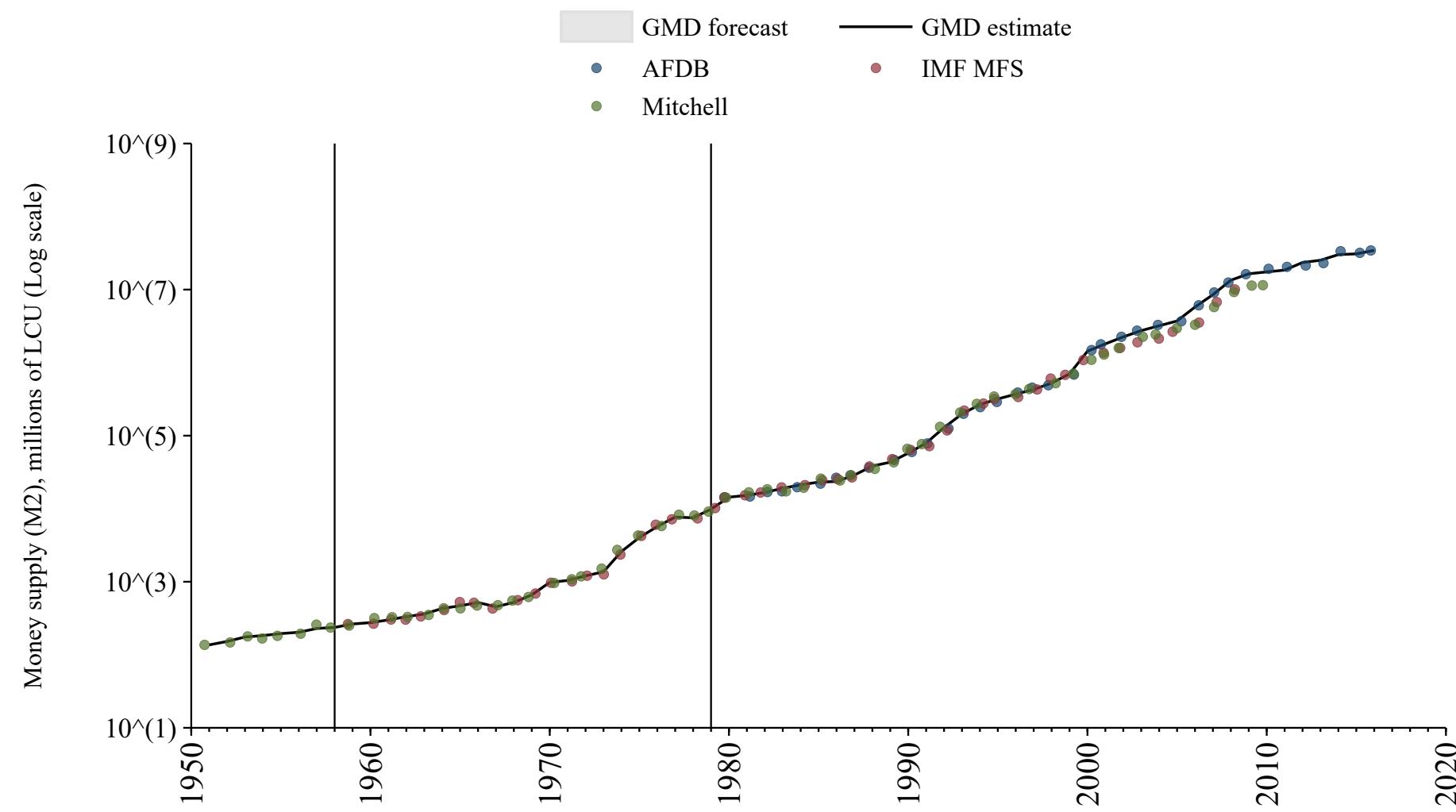
Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 88.2%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.9%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



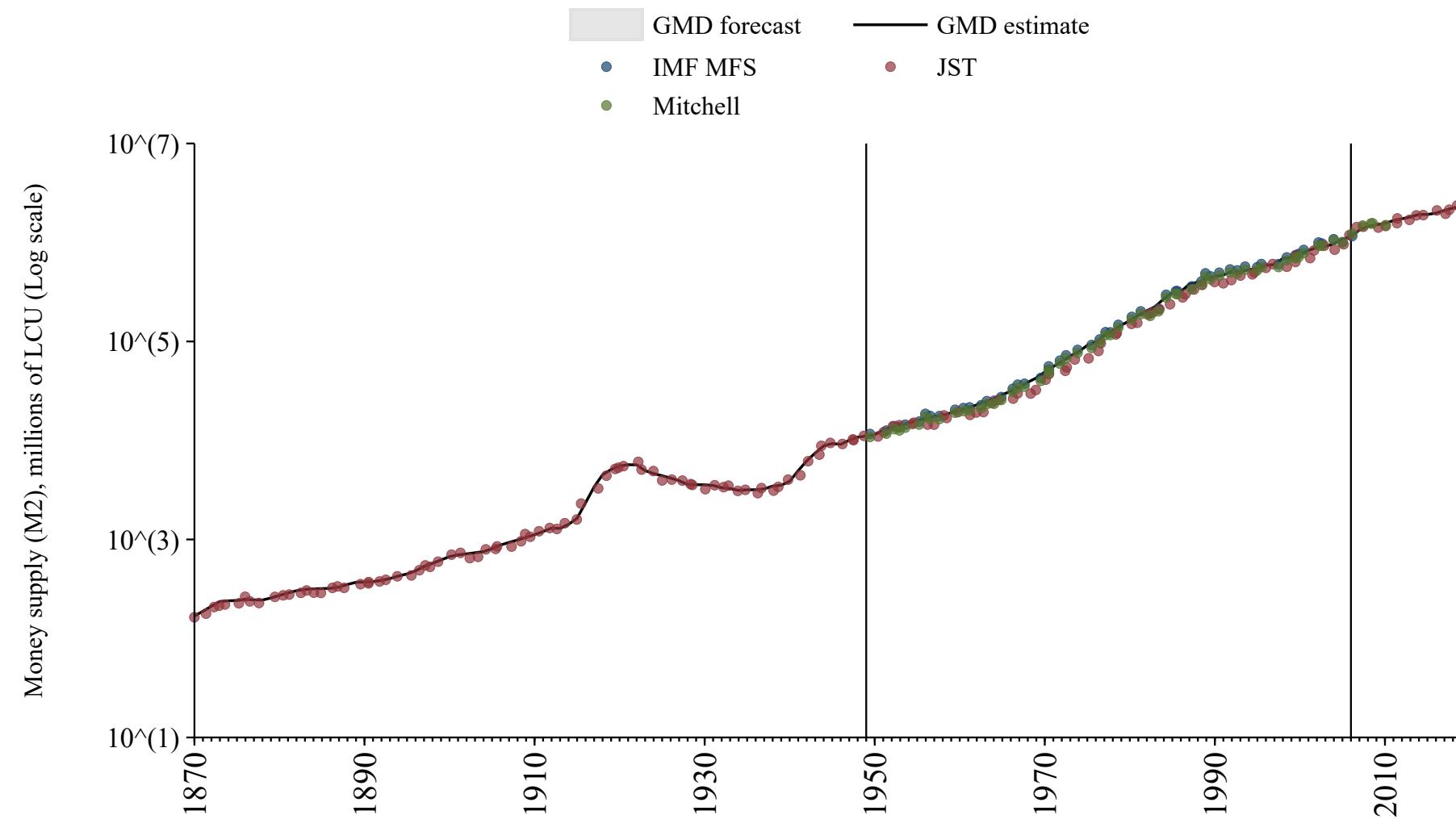
Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 99.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1959 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



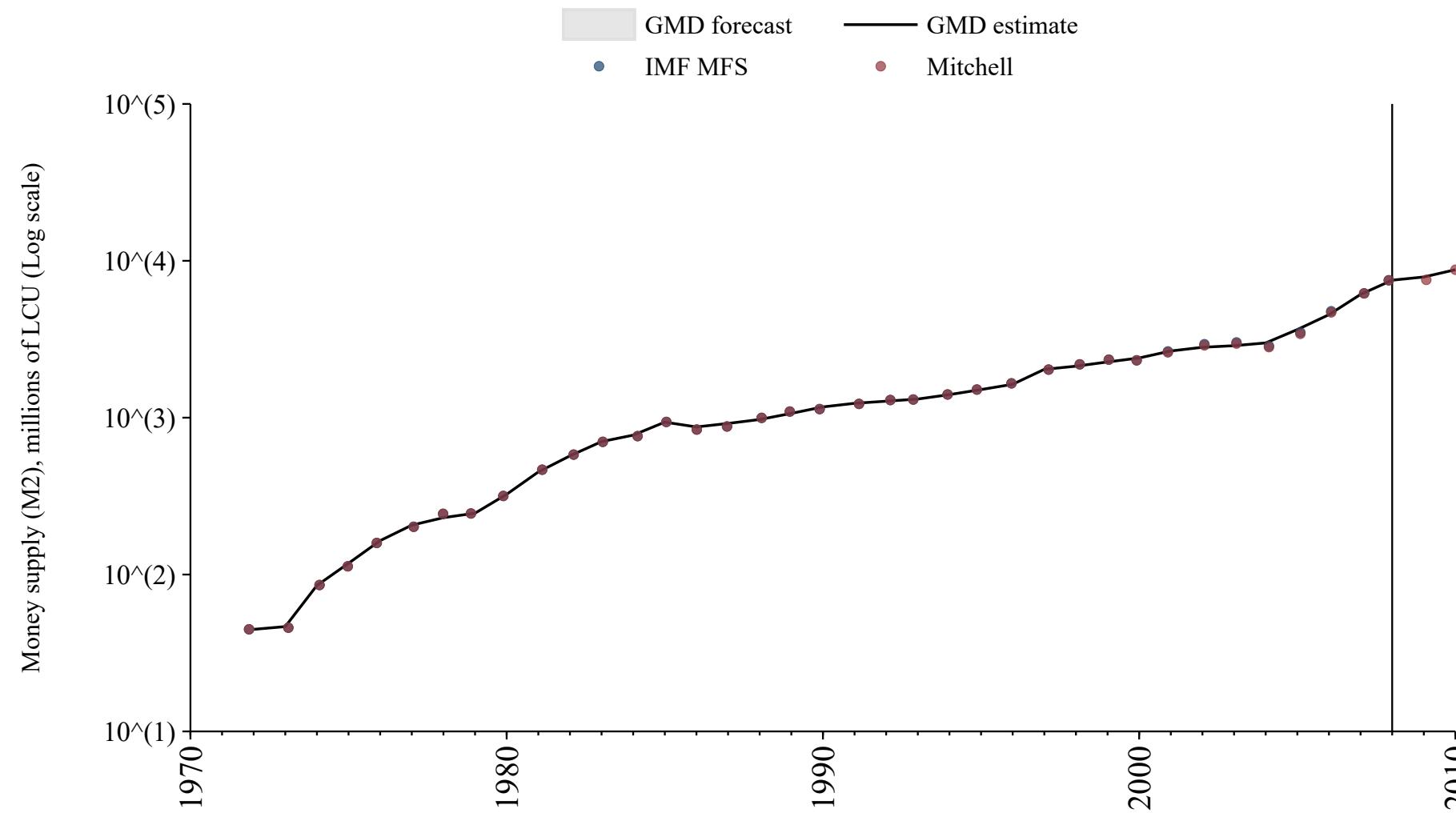
Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 102.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007: (ratio = 98.4%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	2007 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



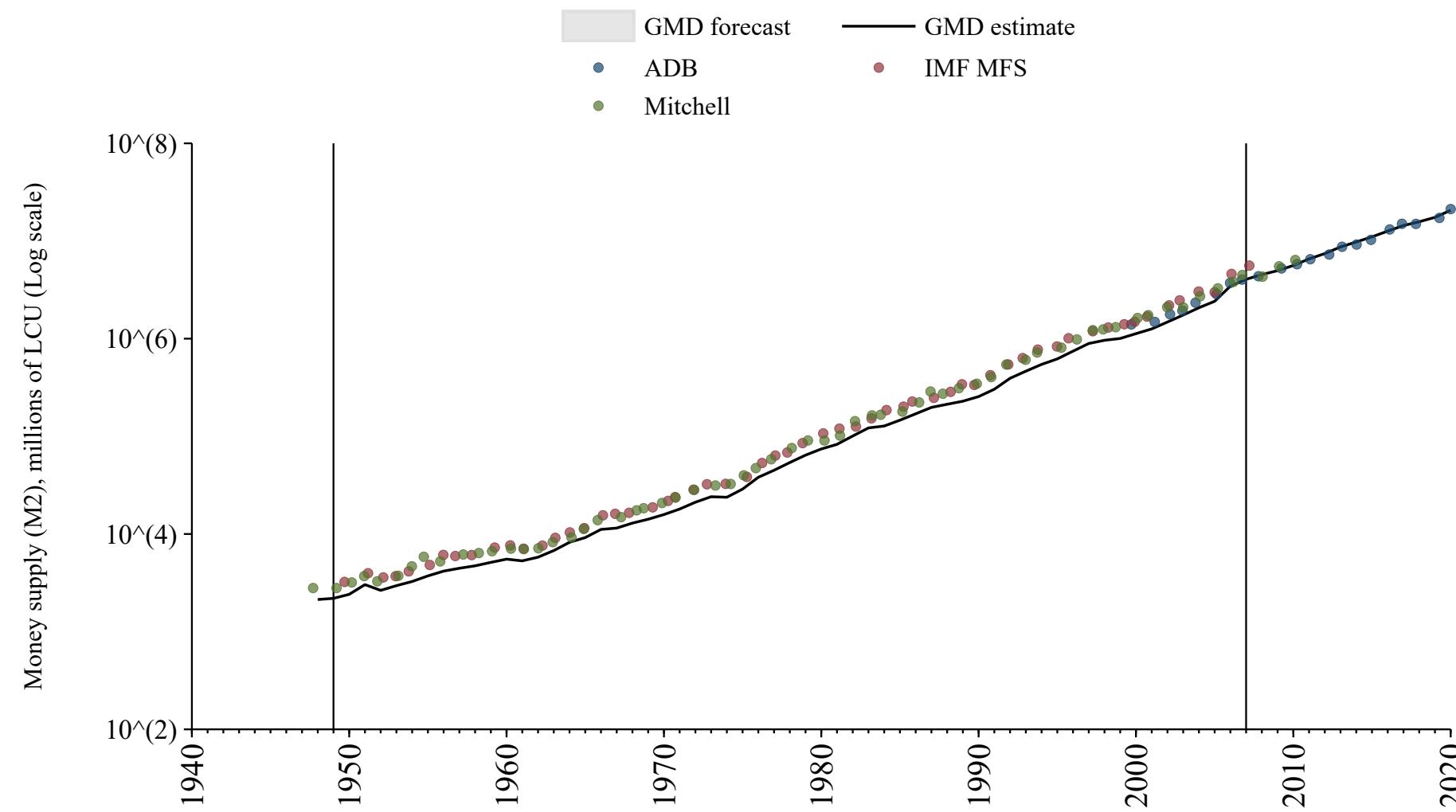
Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.



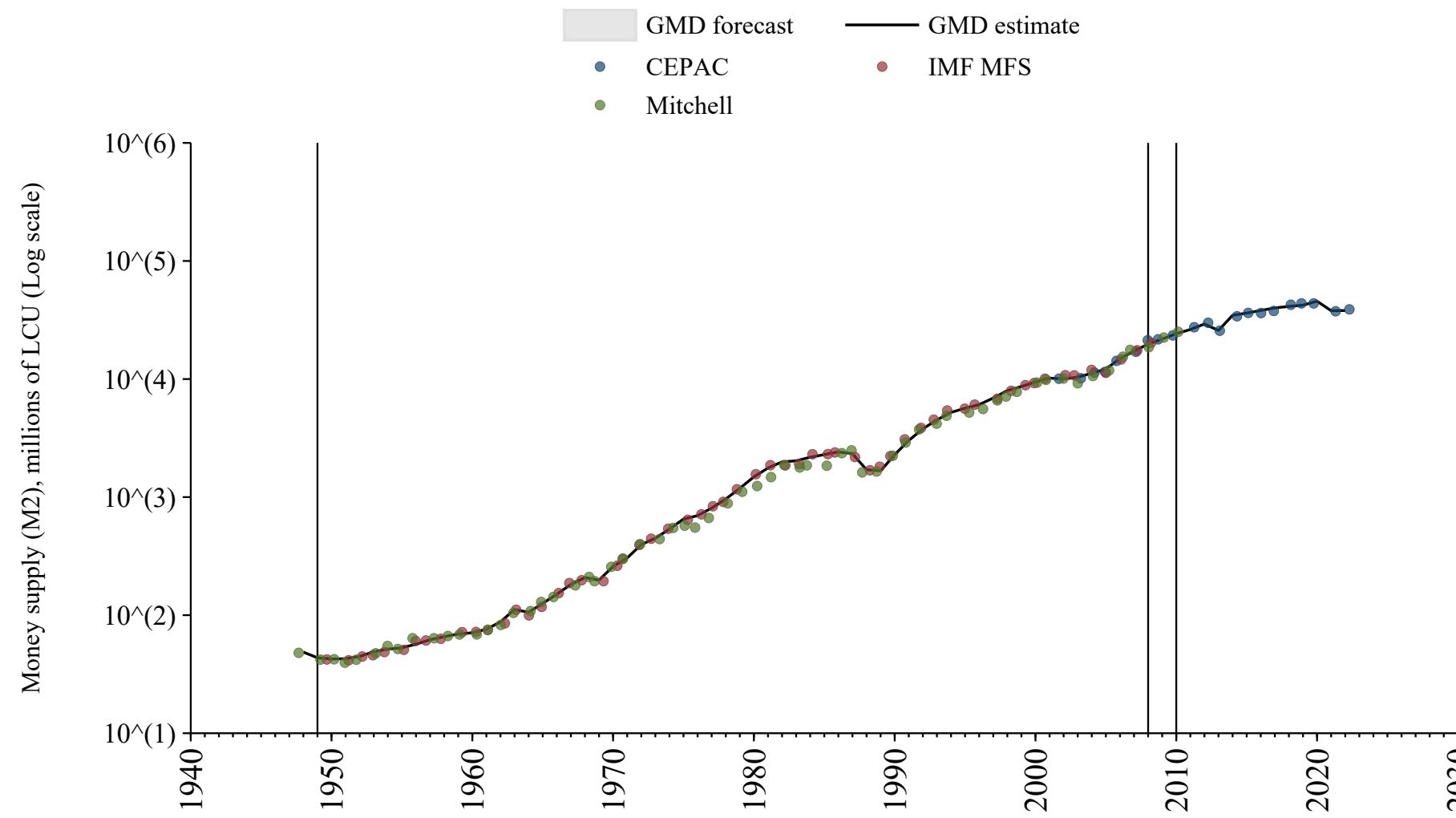
Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 76.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 74.5%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2008 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



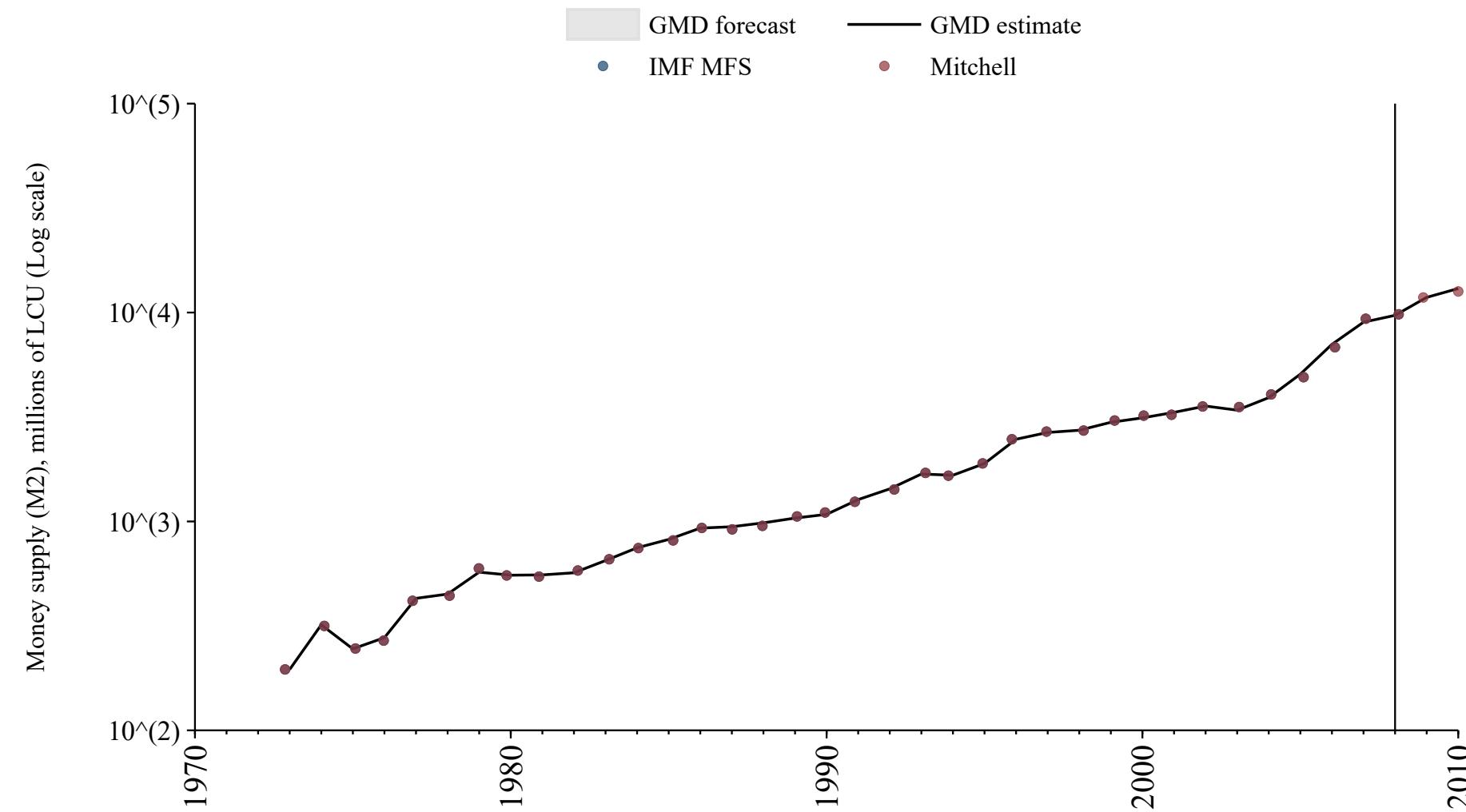
Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 100.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



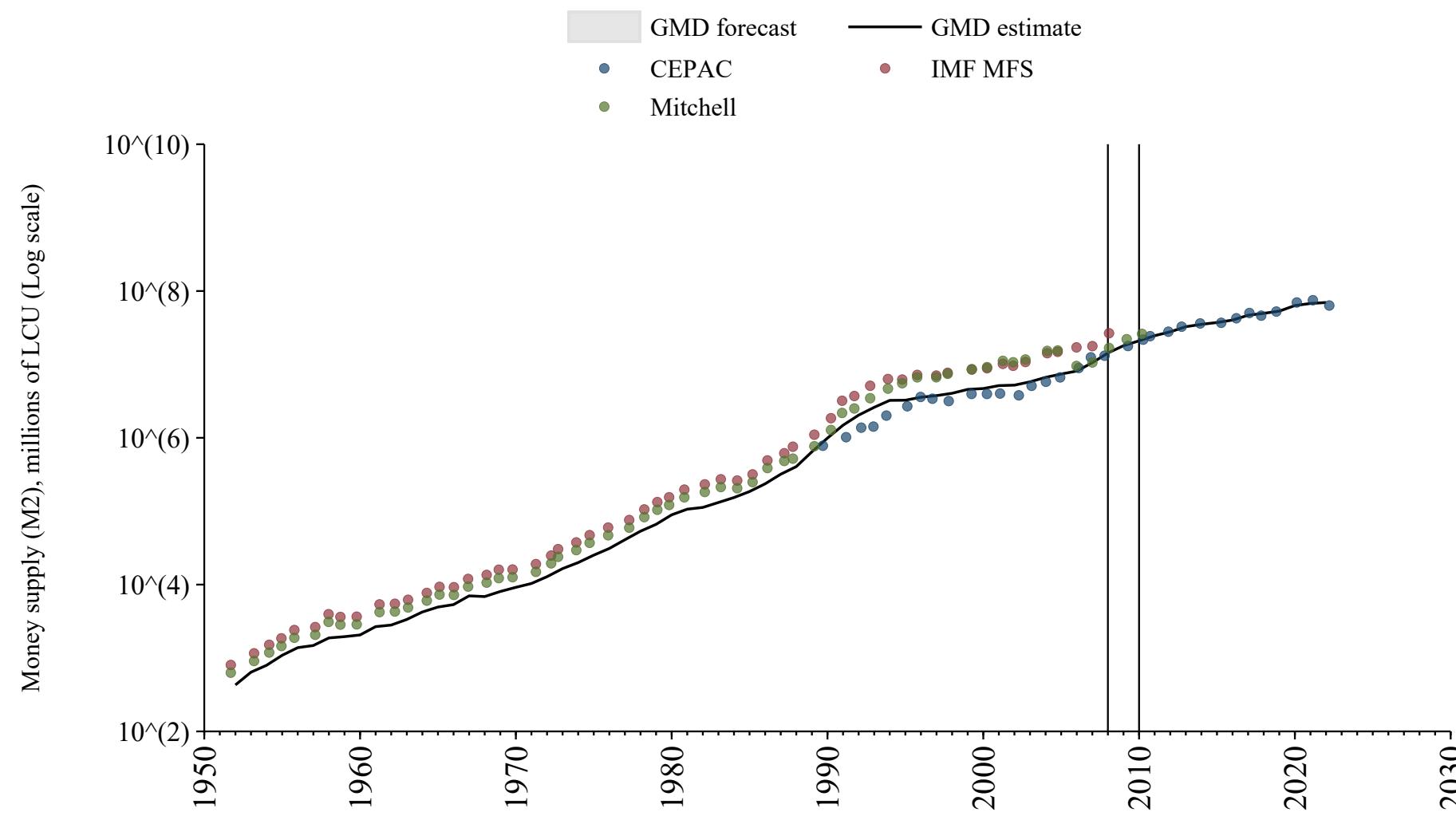
Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1973 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.



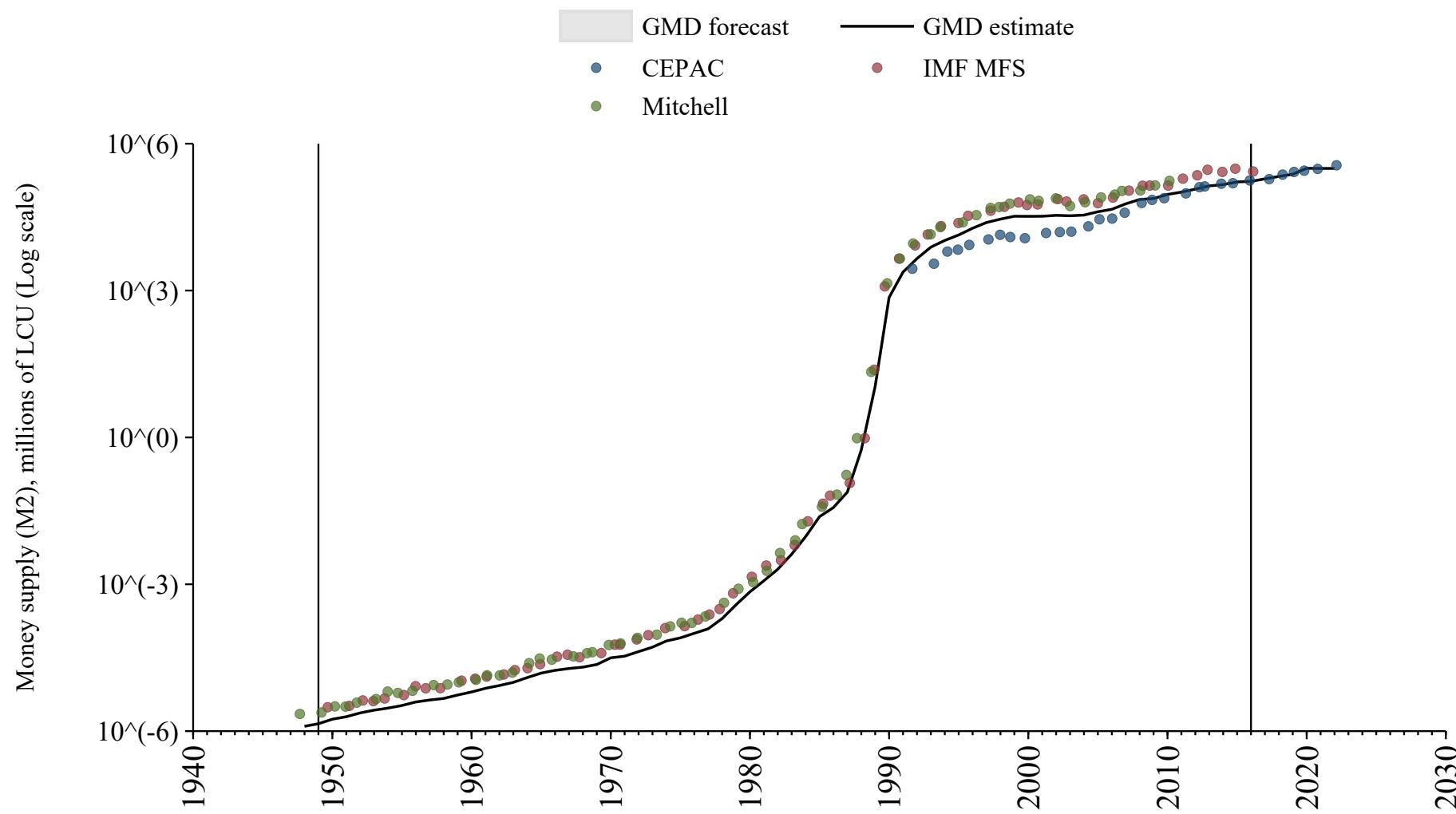
Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1952 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 53.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 84.7%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



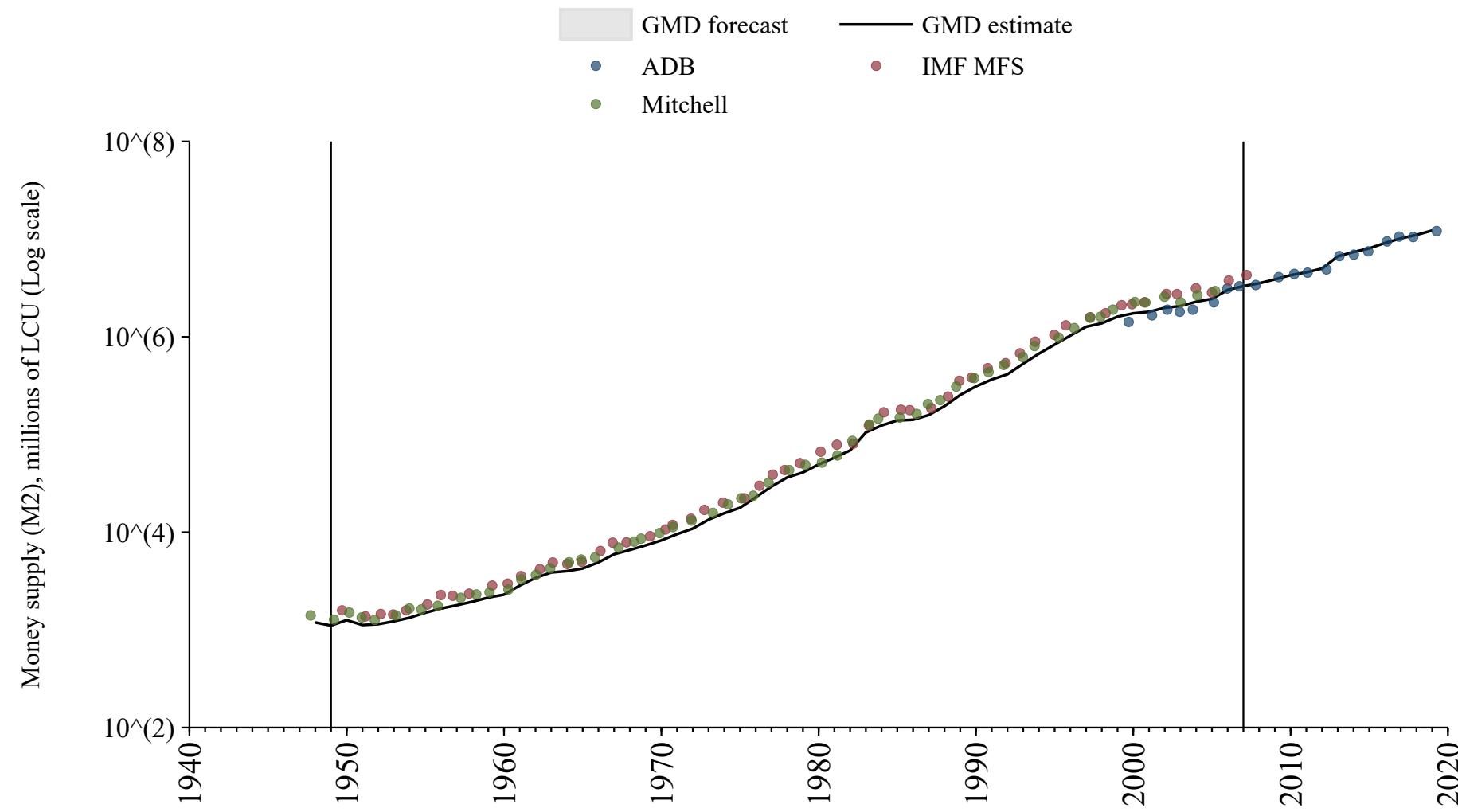
Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 55.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 56.9%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2017 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



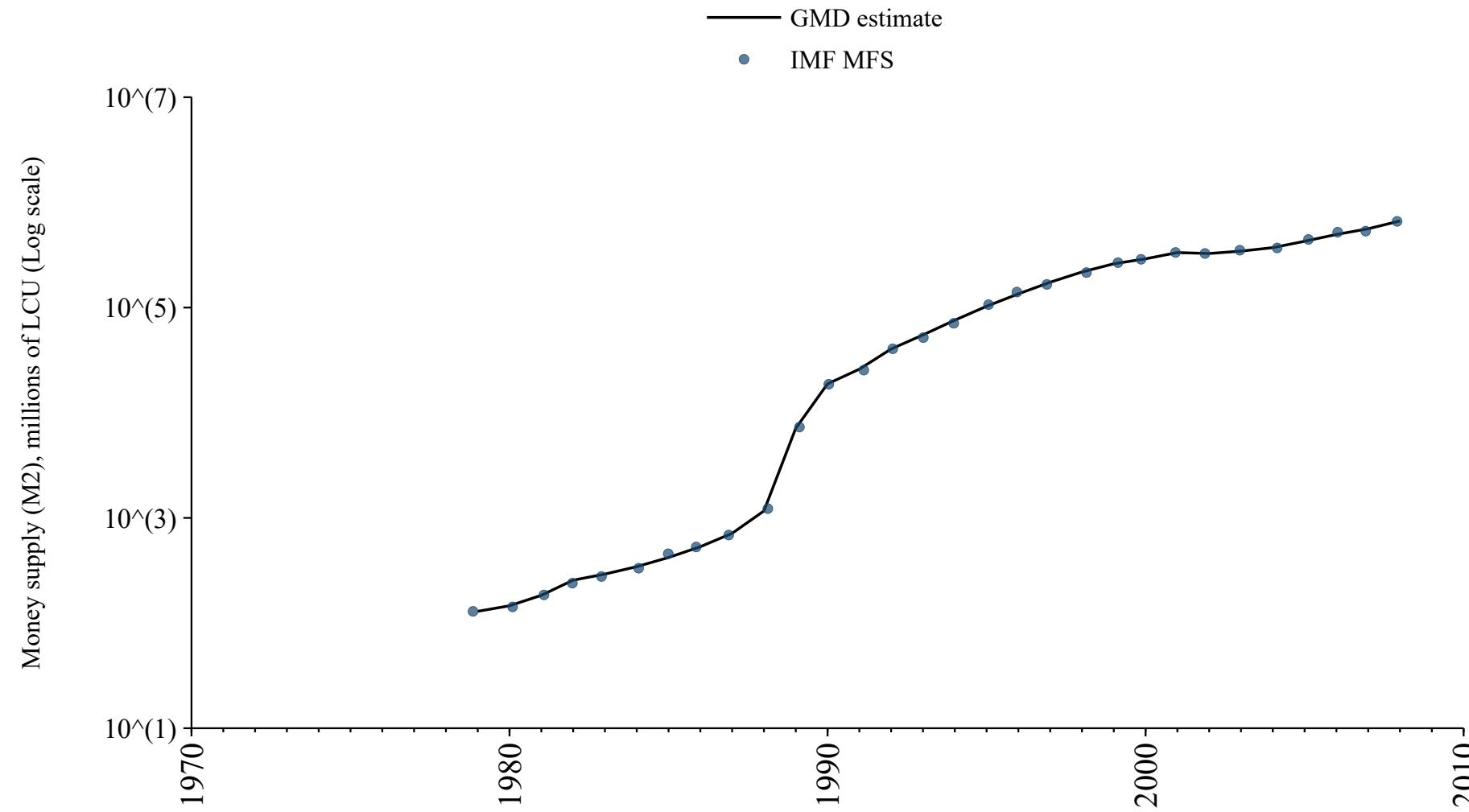
Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 84.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 79.5%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2008 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



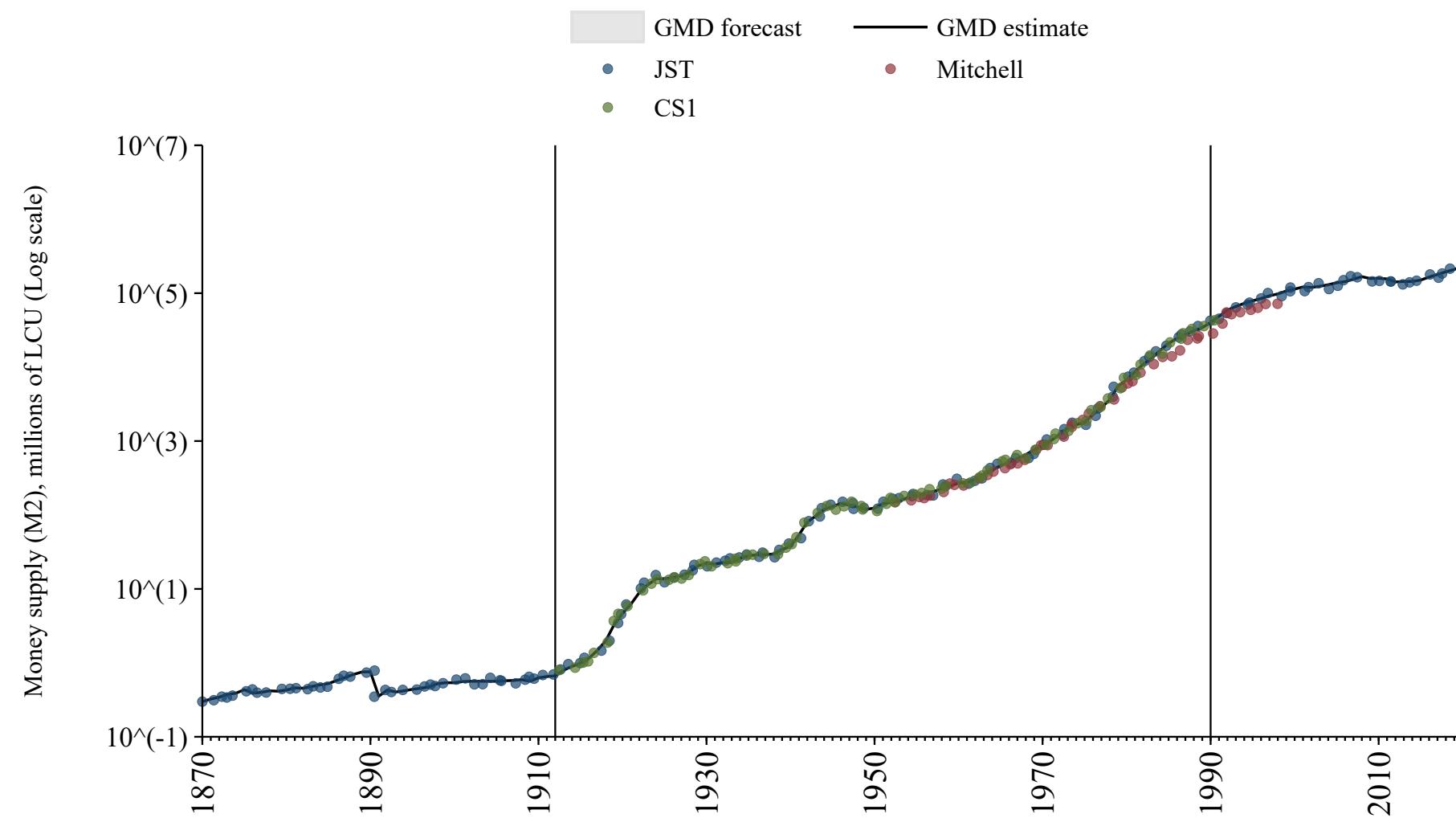
Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1979 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



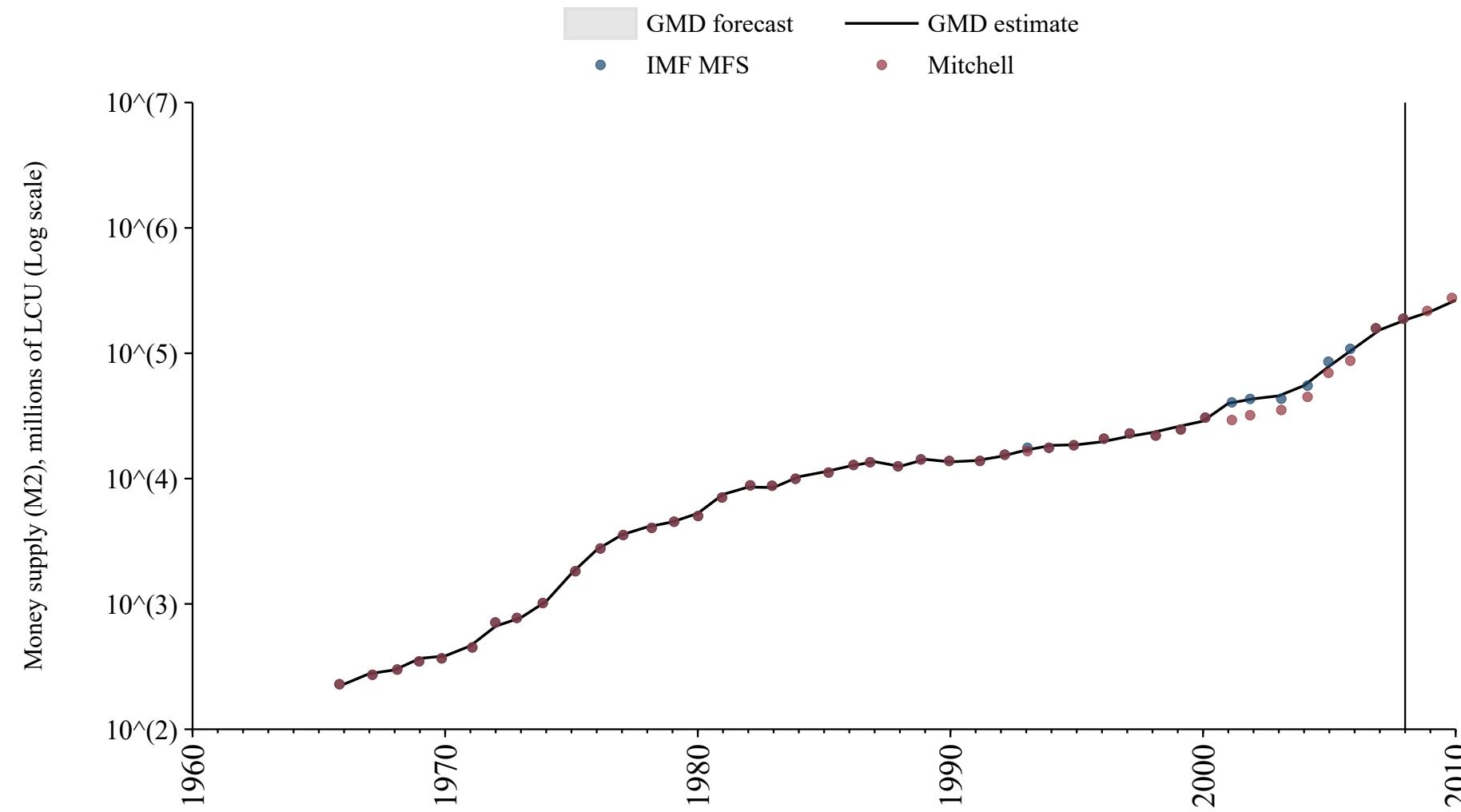
Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913.
Instituto Nacional de Estatística (2001)	1913 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1991 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



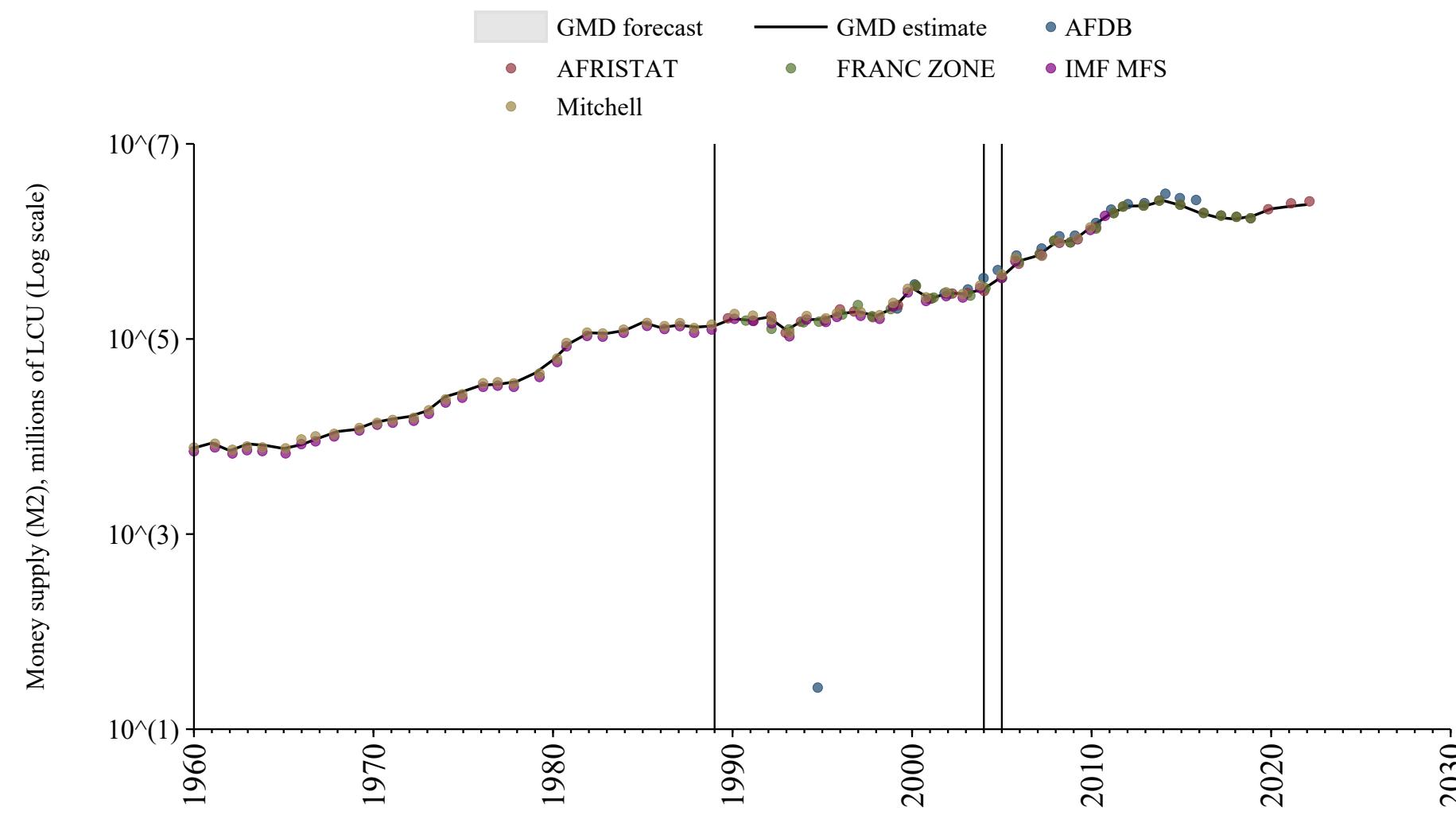
Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1966 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.



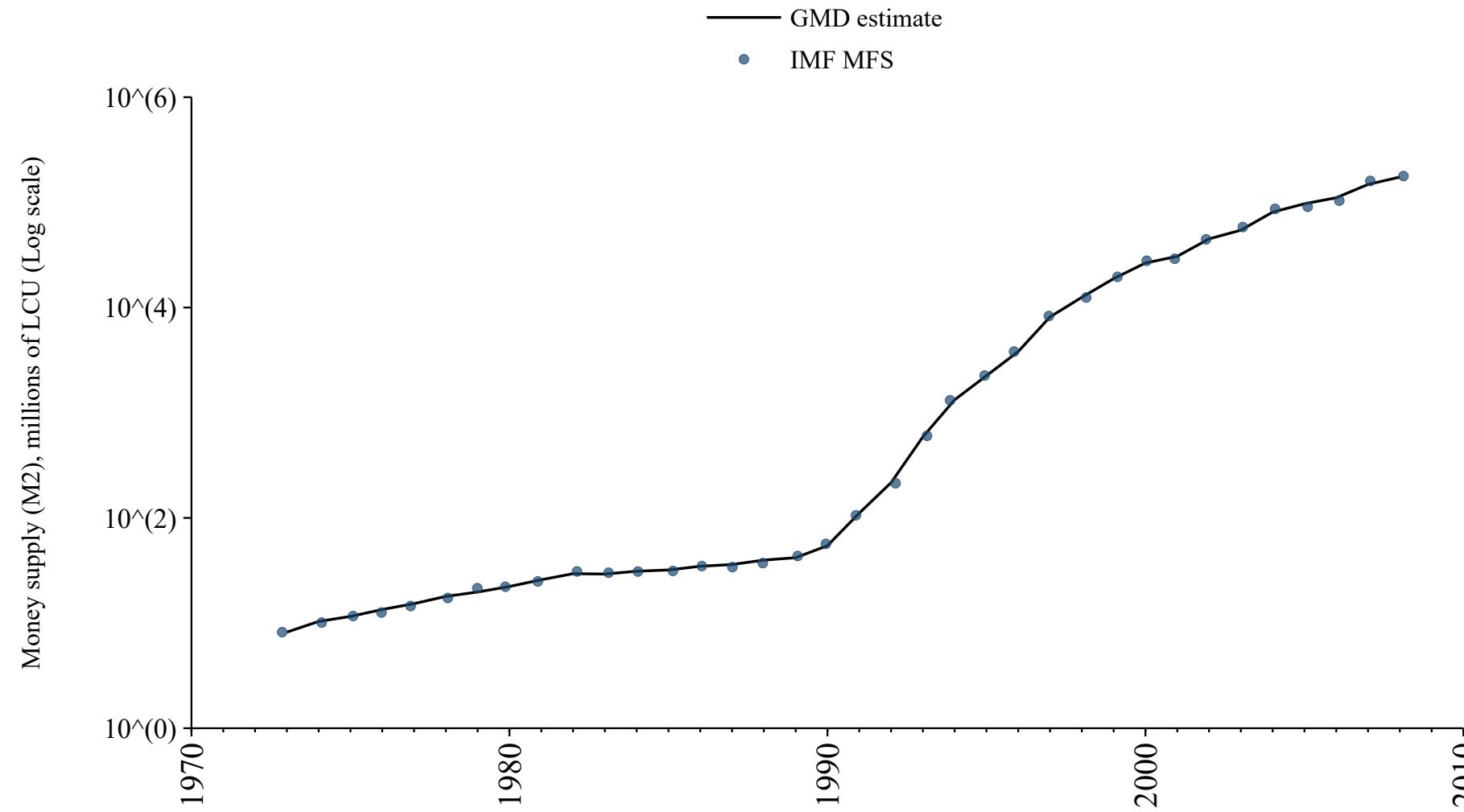
Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 108%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 99%).
Bank (2024)	2005 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 84.7%).
African Union (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



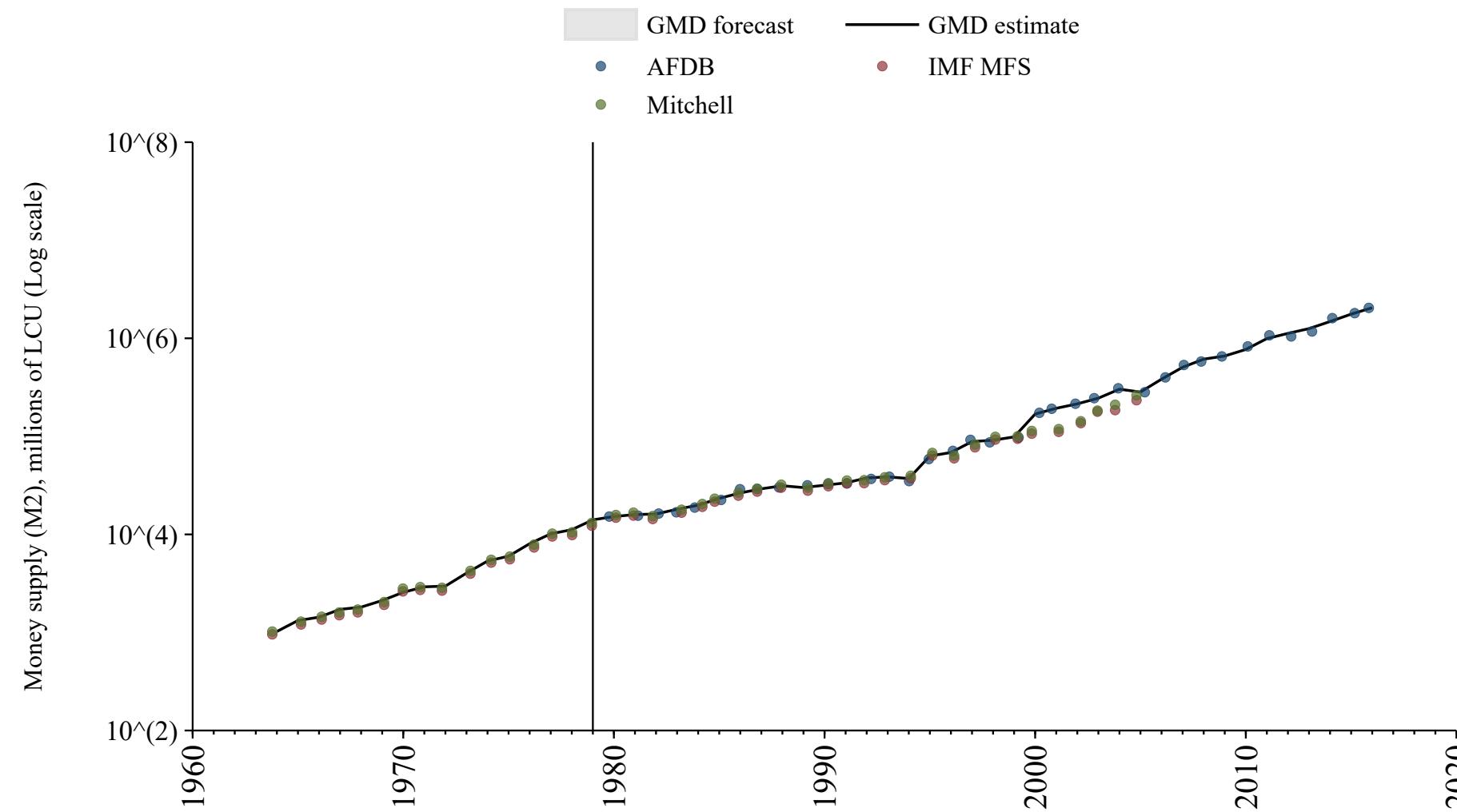
Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1973 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



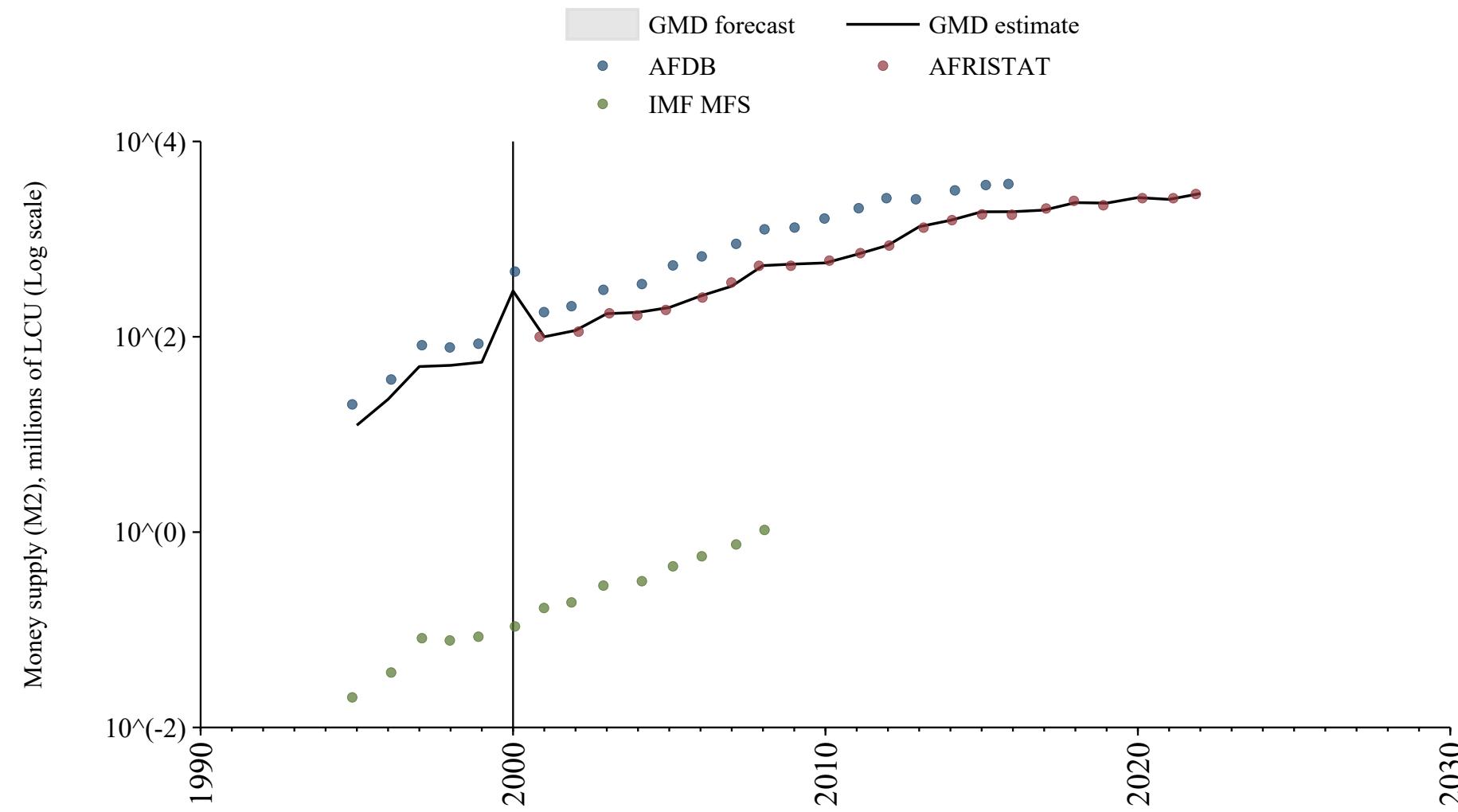
Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1964 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 106.8%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



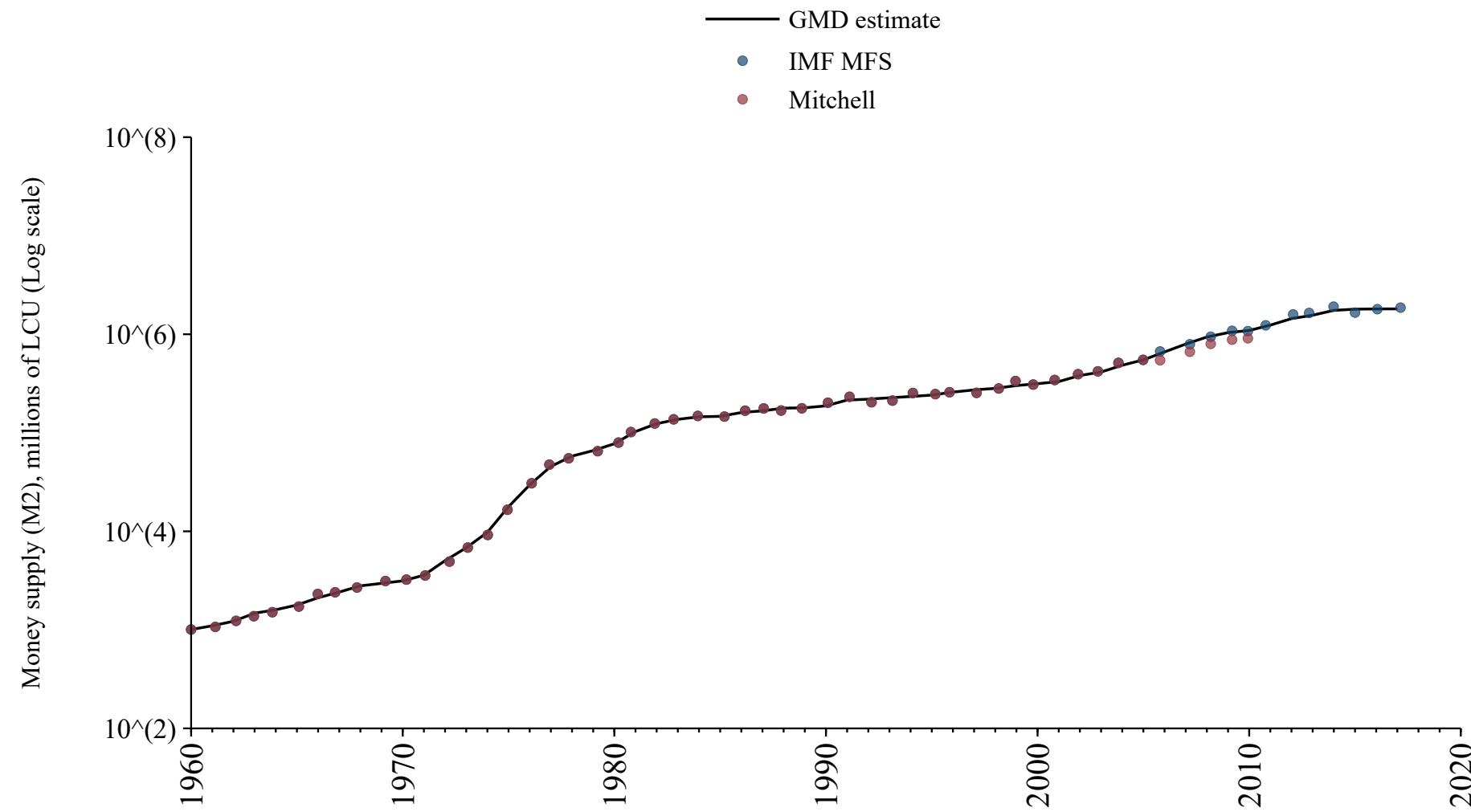
Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1995 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 61.1%).
African Union (2024)	2001 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



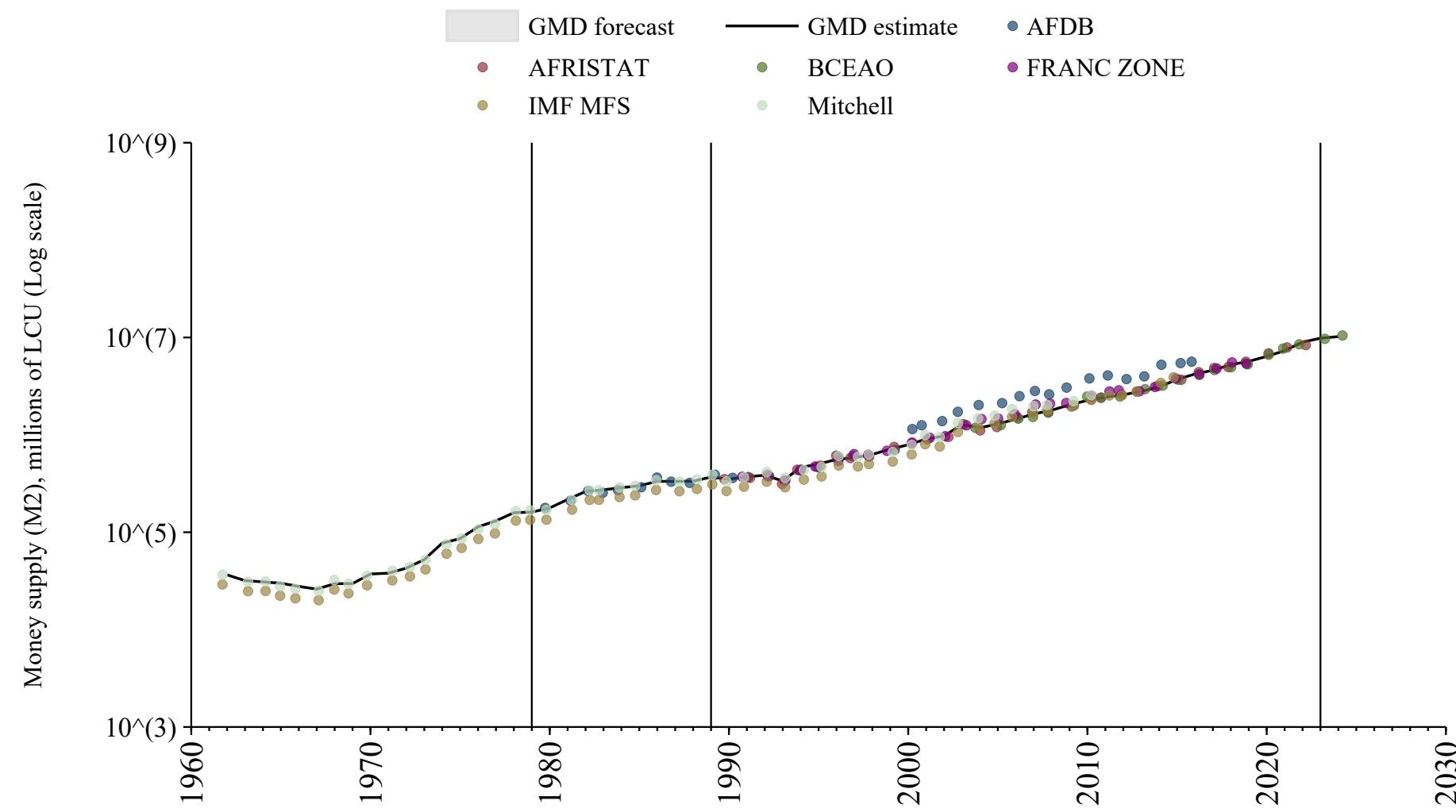
Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



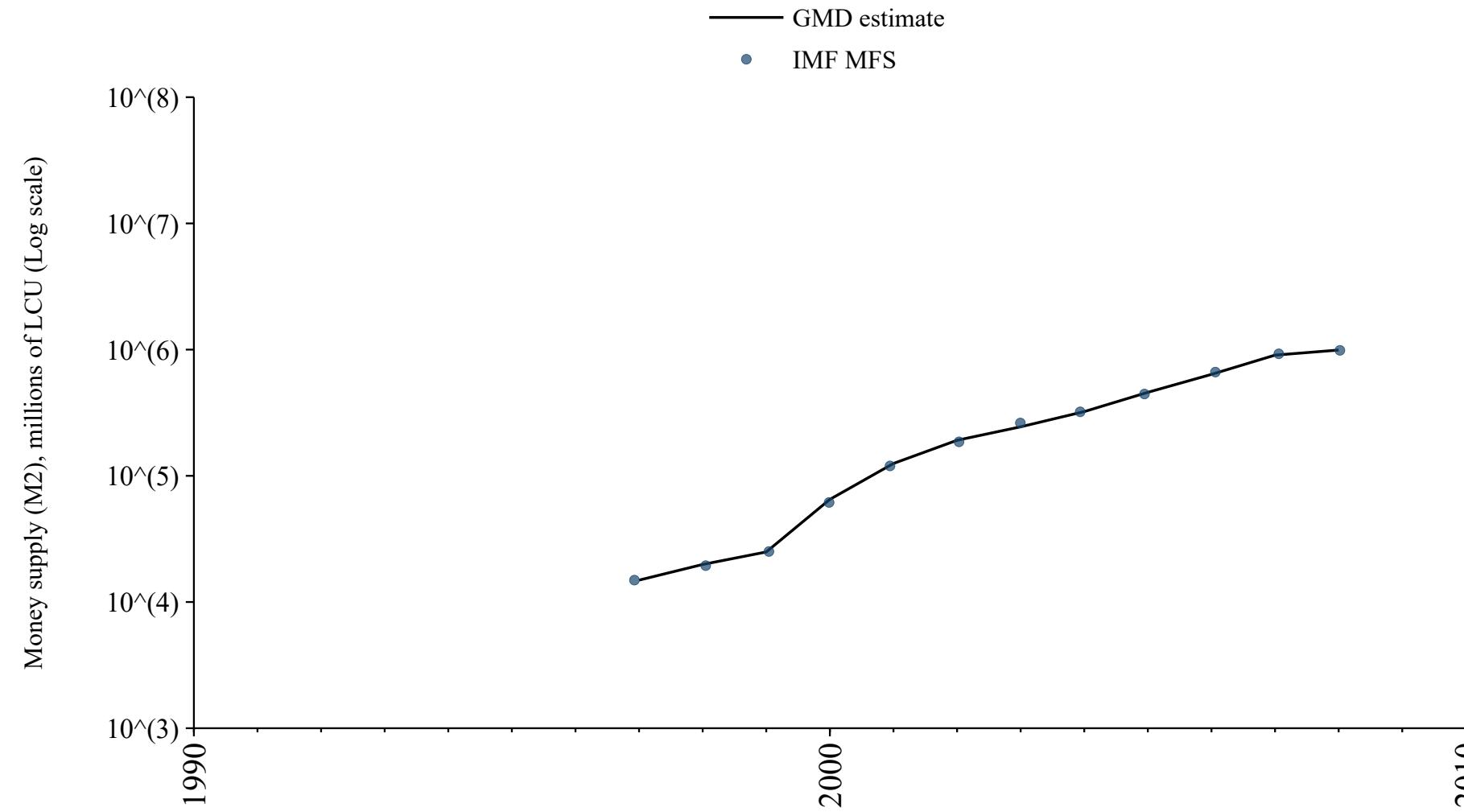
Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 125.3%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



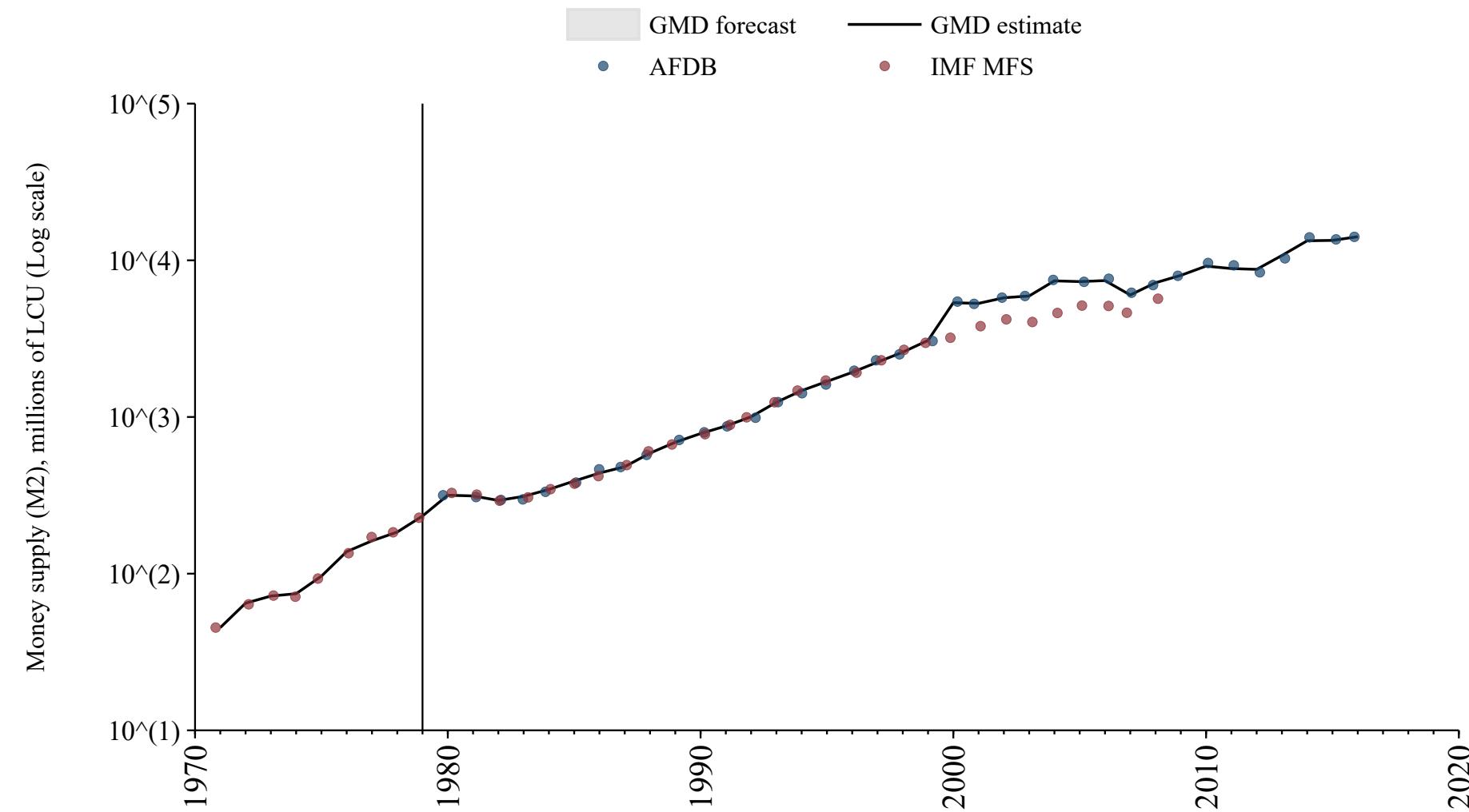
Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1997 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



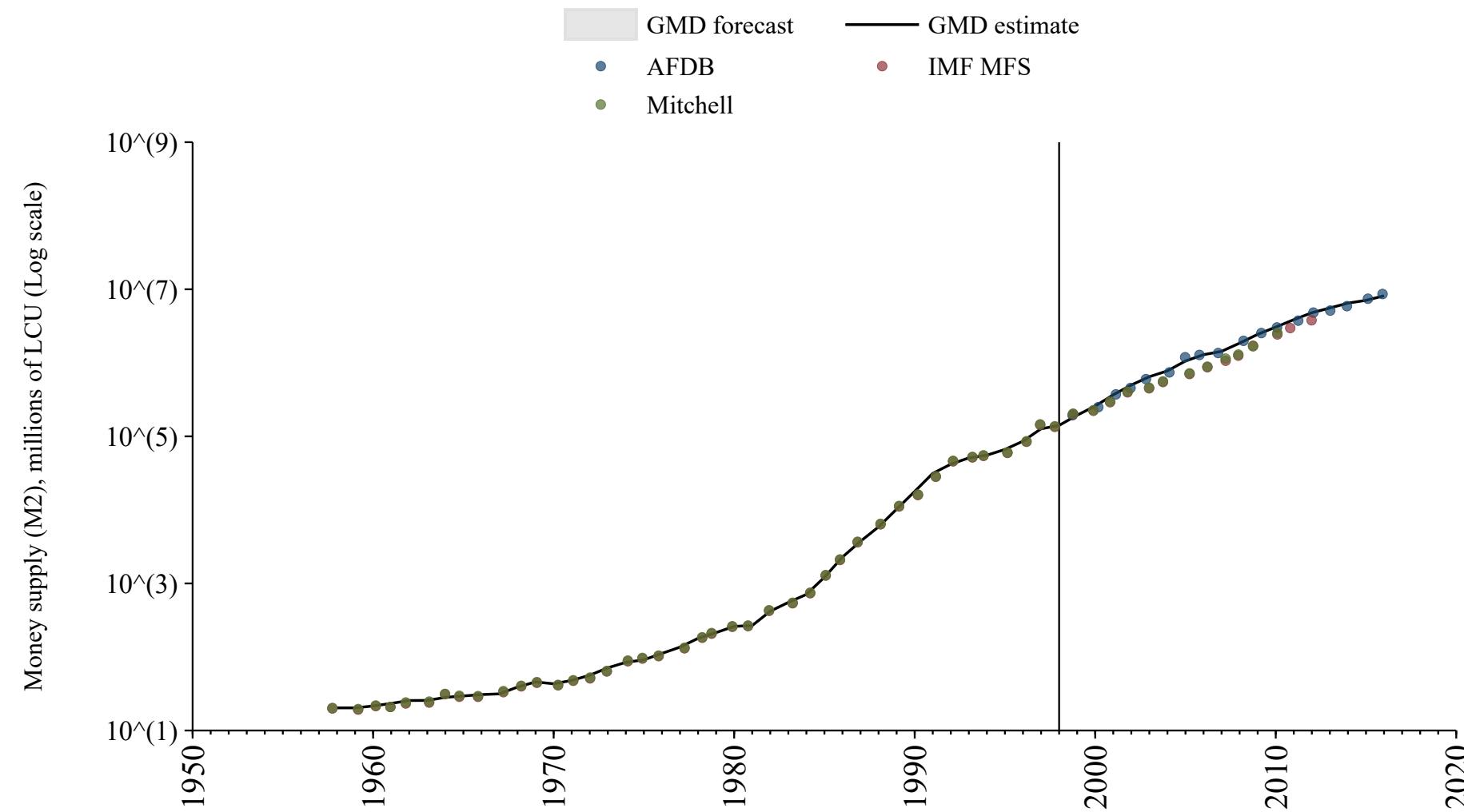
Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1971 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



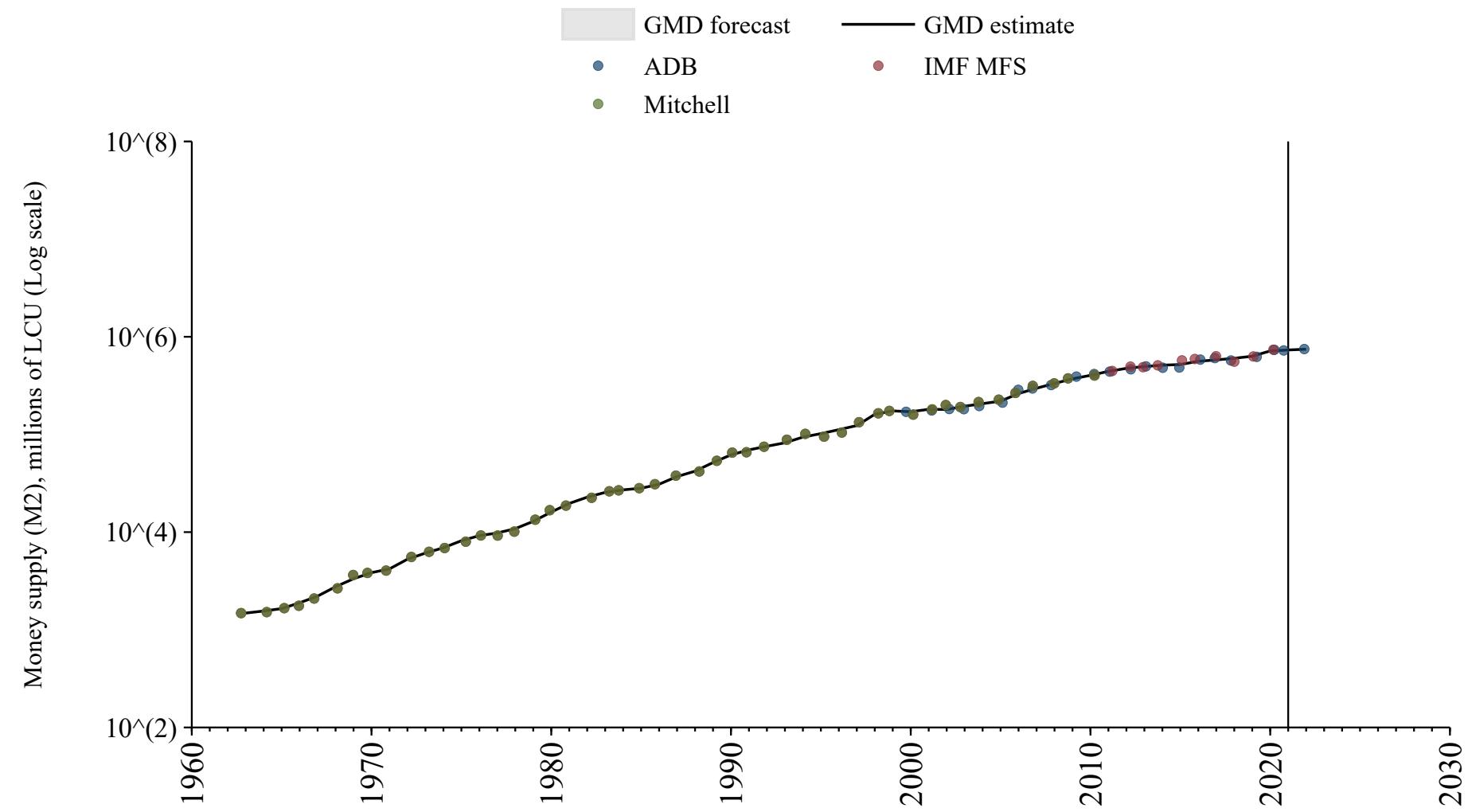
Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1958 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 101.9%).
Bank (2024)	1999 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



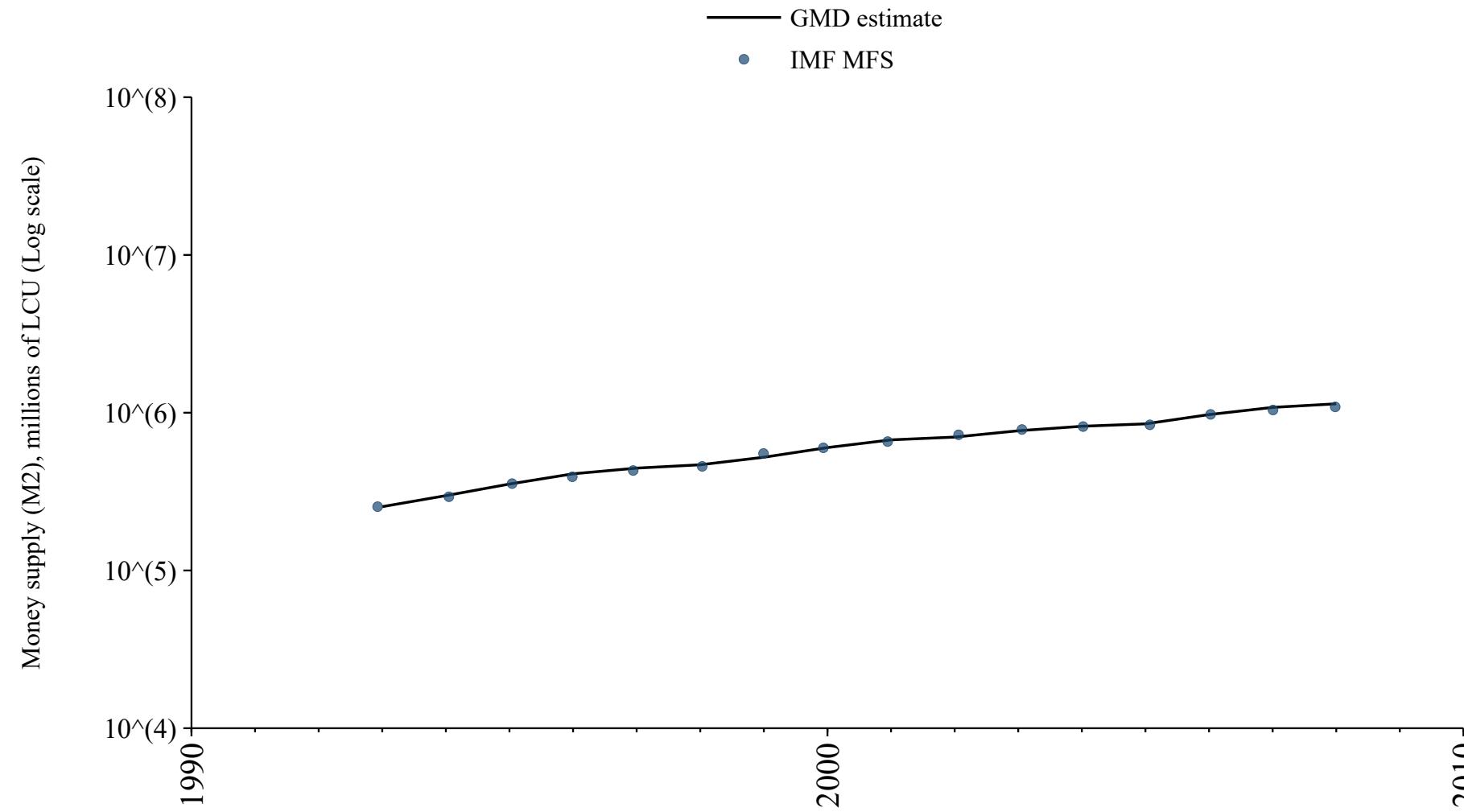
Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.



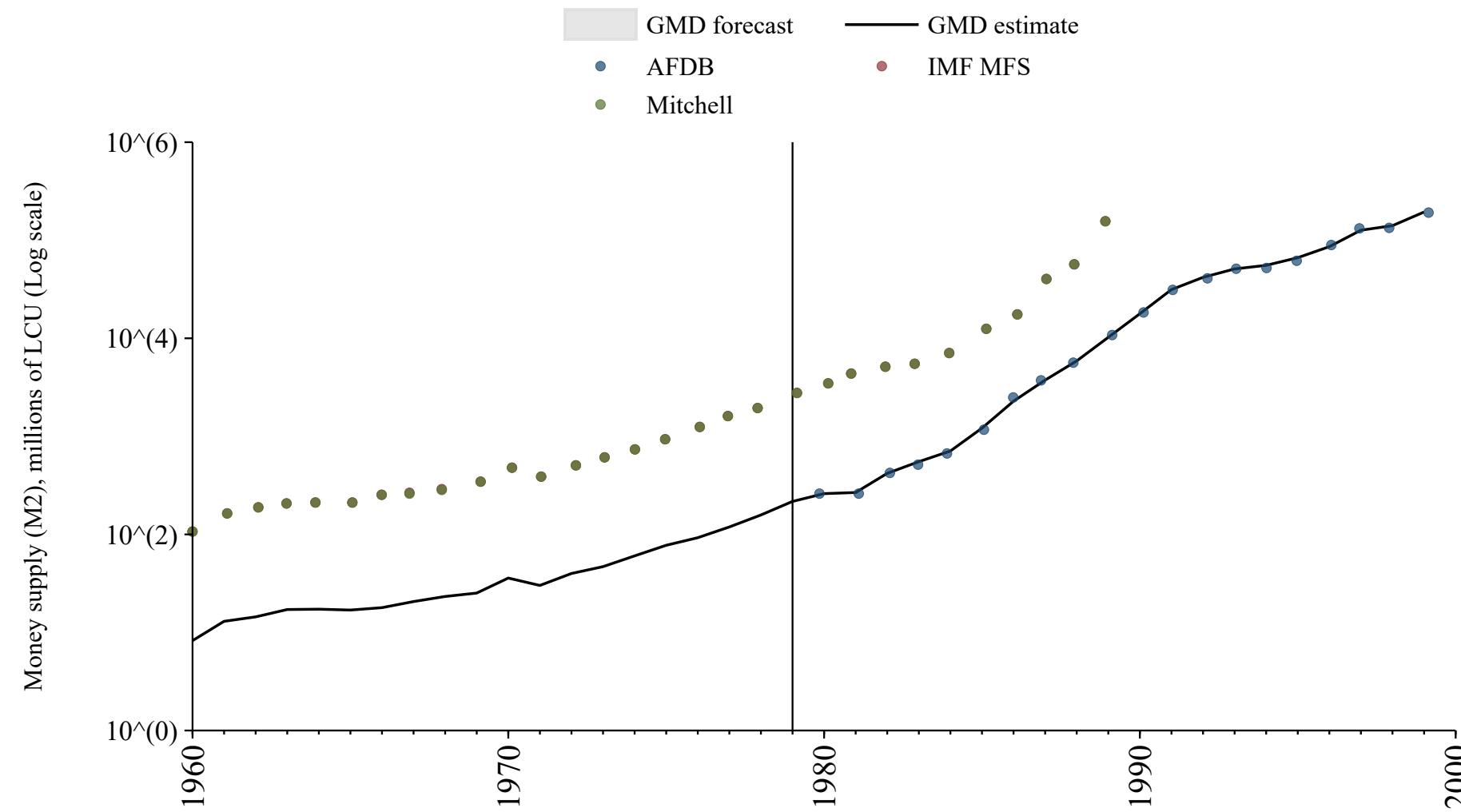
Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



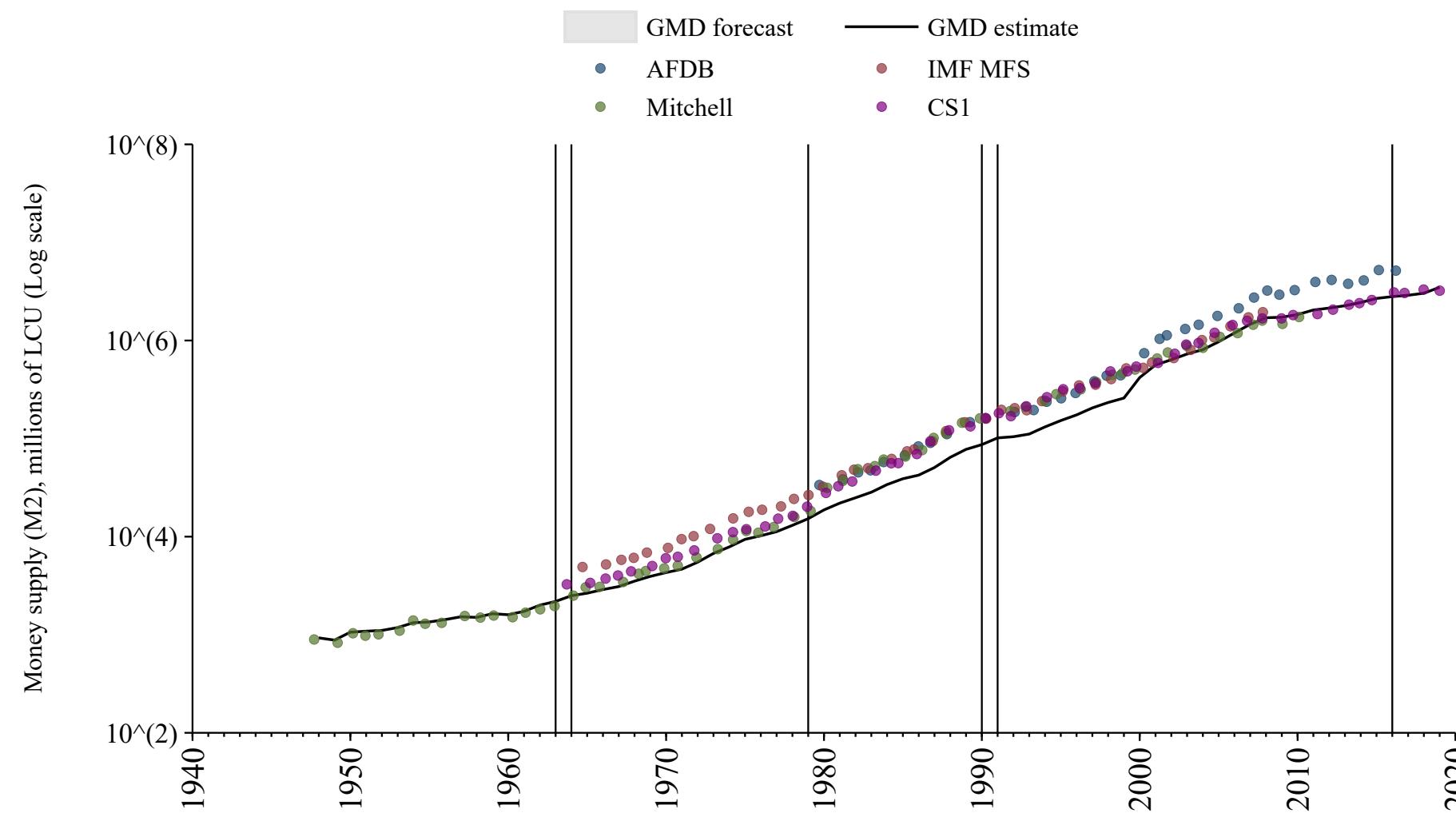
Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 7.7%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.



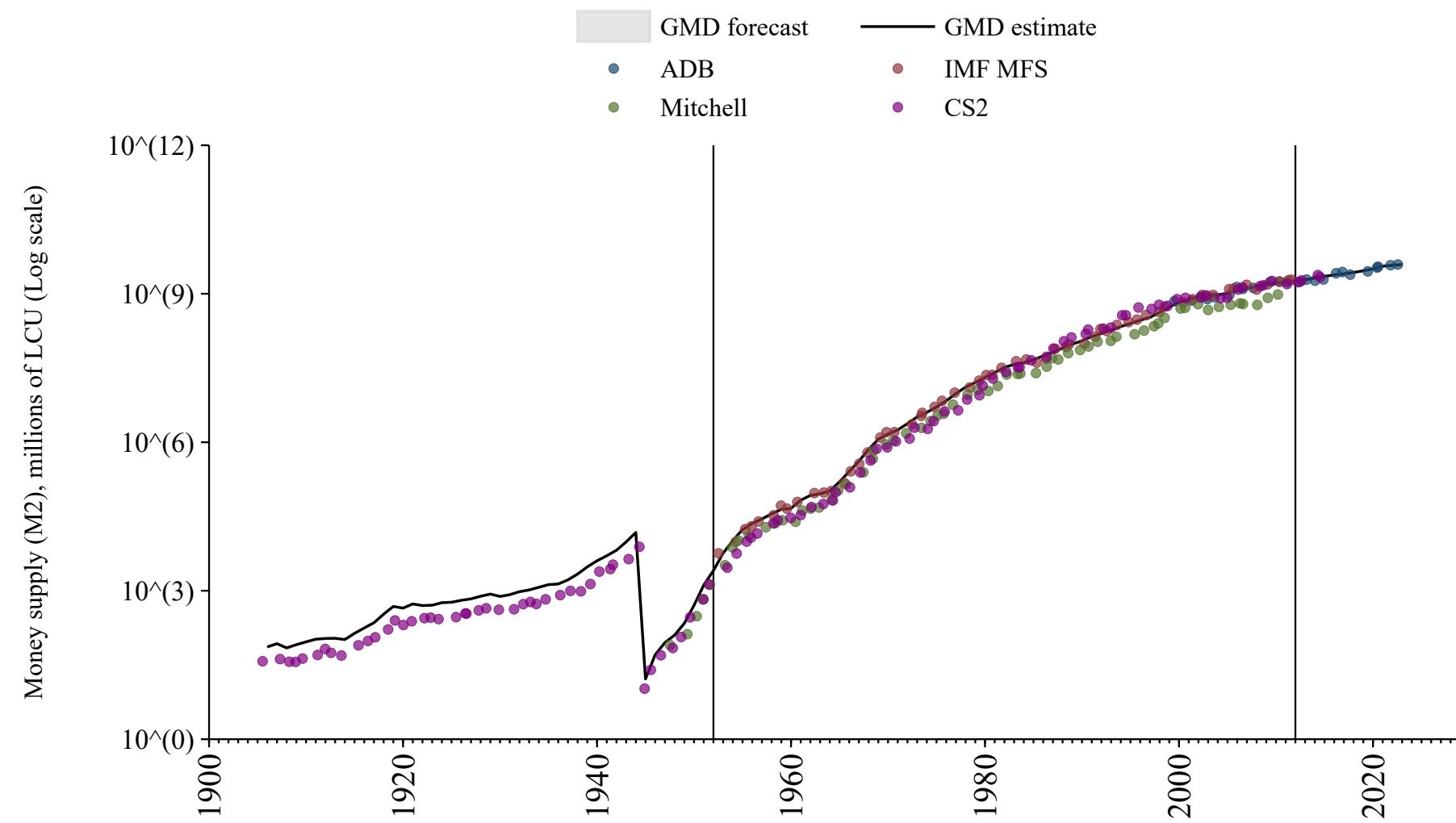
South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 103.6%).
South African Reserve Bank (2024)	1964 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 76.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024) Bank (2024)	1965 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 54%). Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 55.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024) Bank (2024)	1991 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 54%).
Bank (2024)	1992 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 55.7%).
South African Reserve Bank (2024)	2017 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



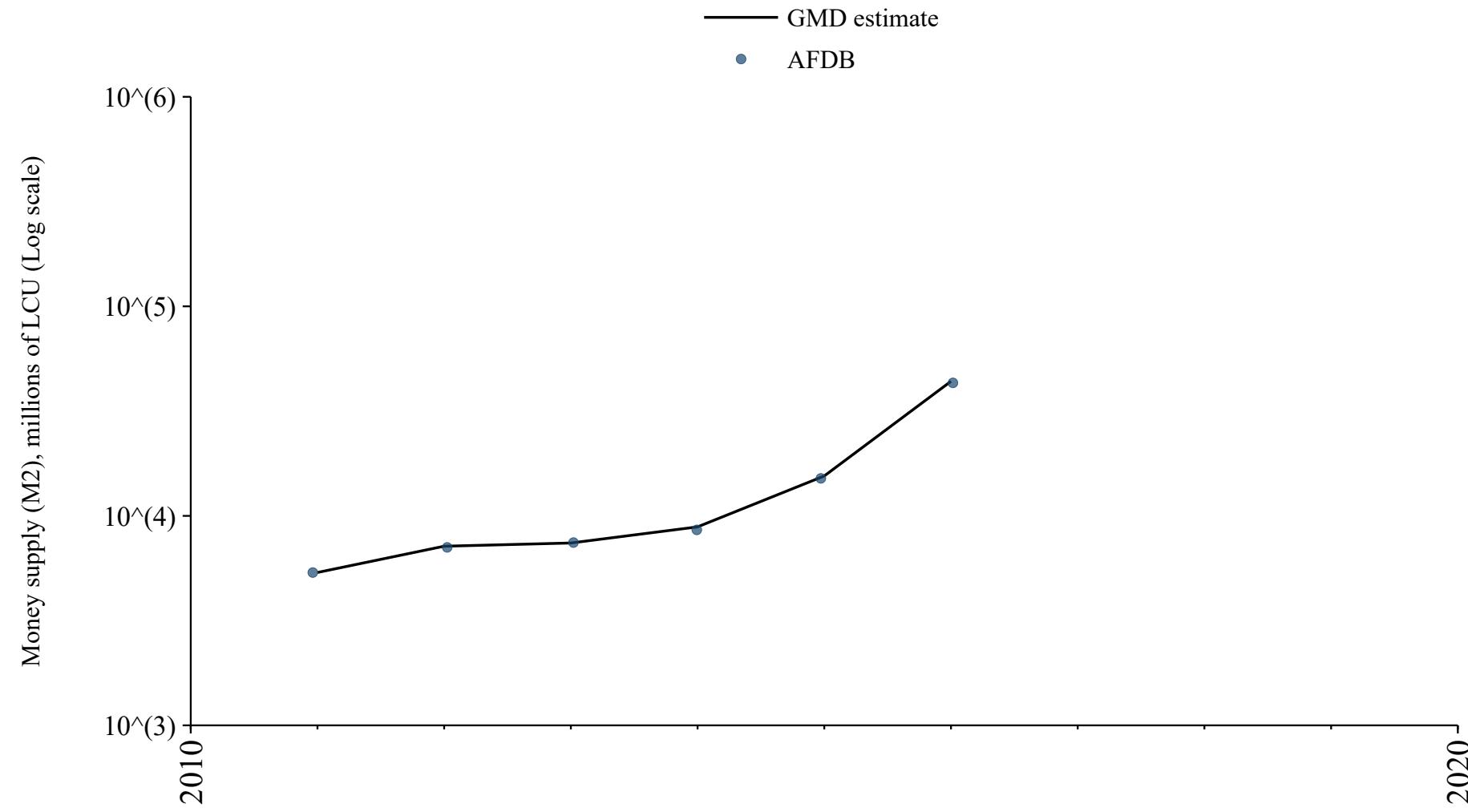
South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Cha et al. (2022)	1906 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 194.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1953 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2013 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



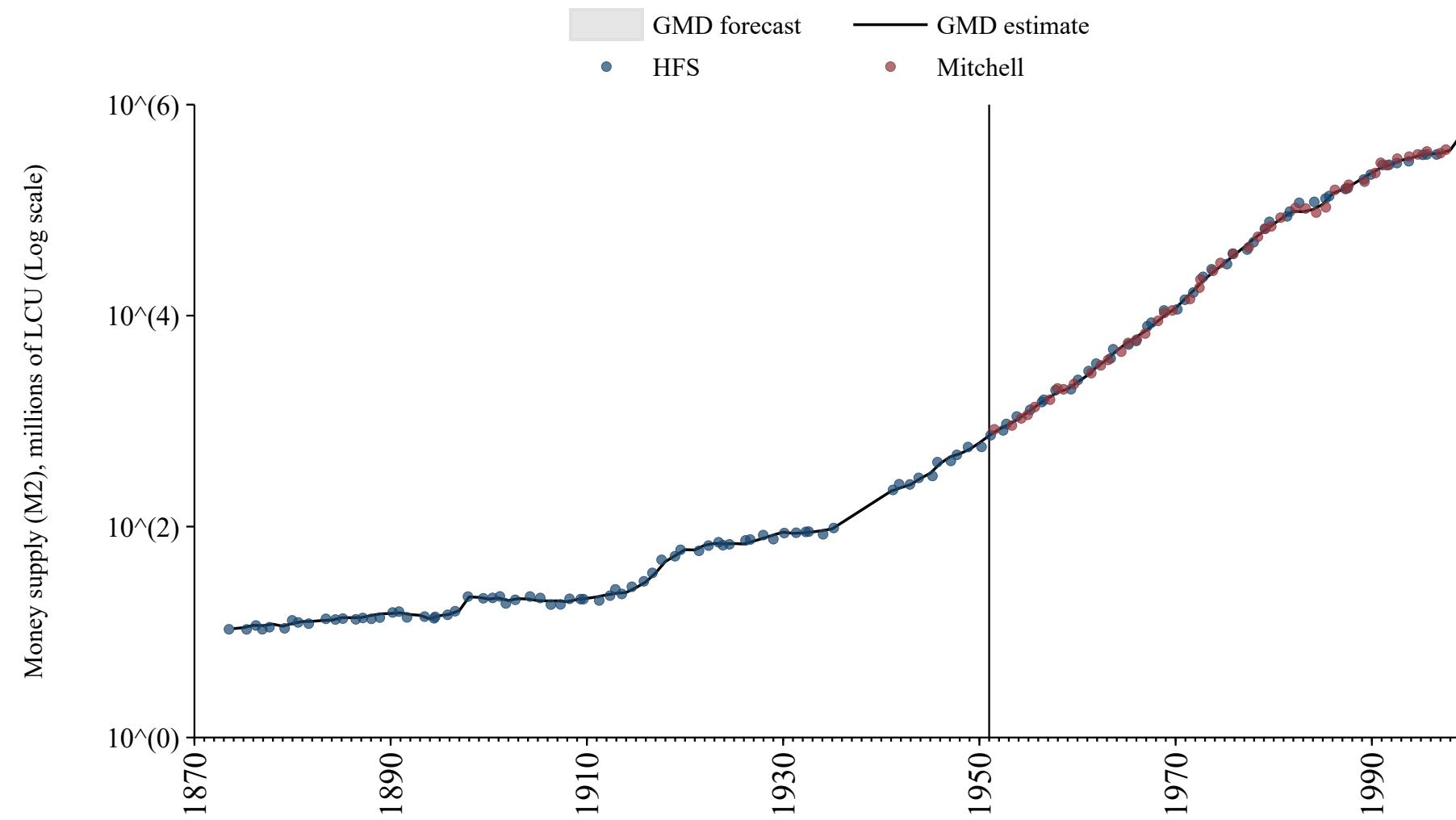
South Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	2011 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



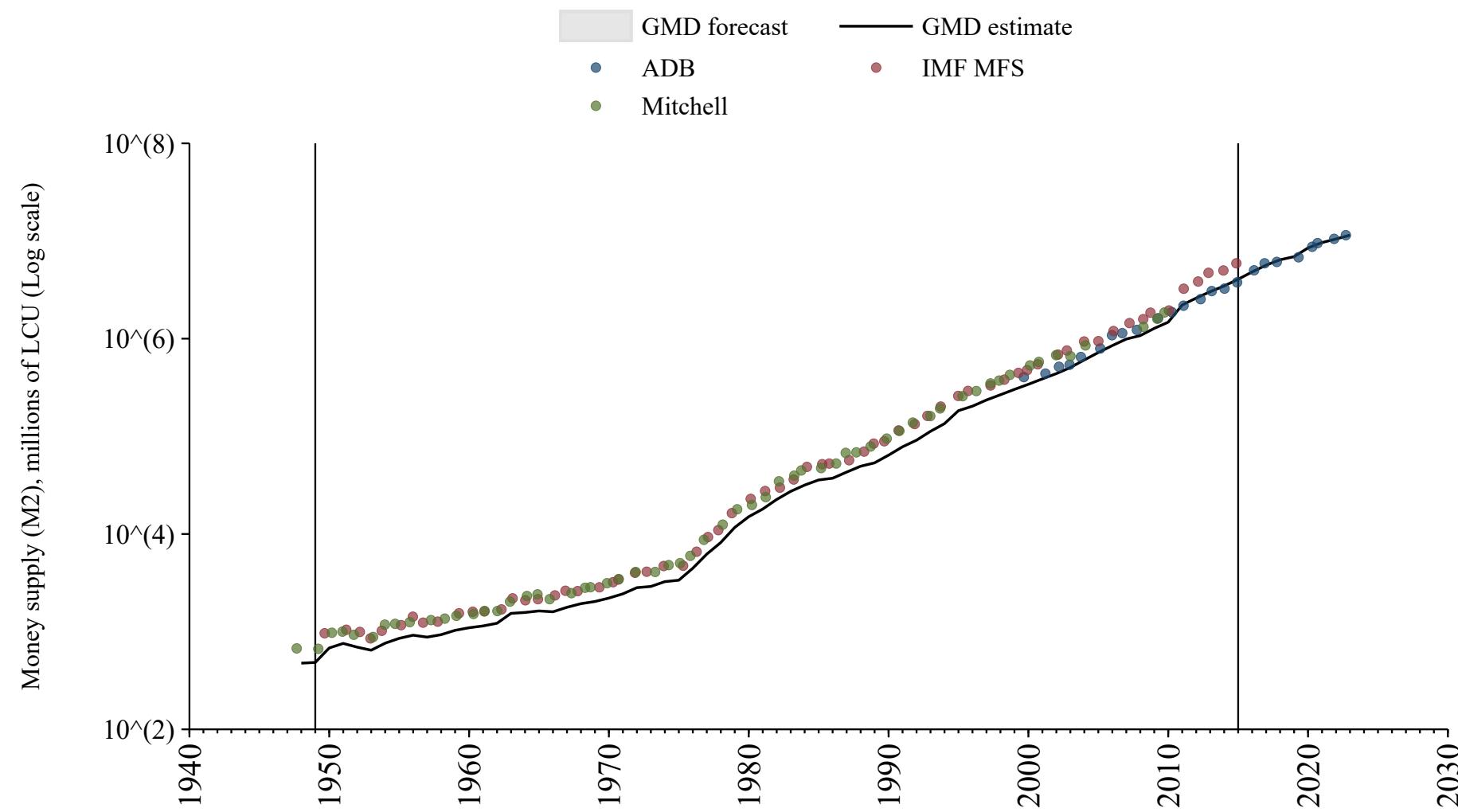
Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1874 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 101.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.



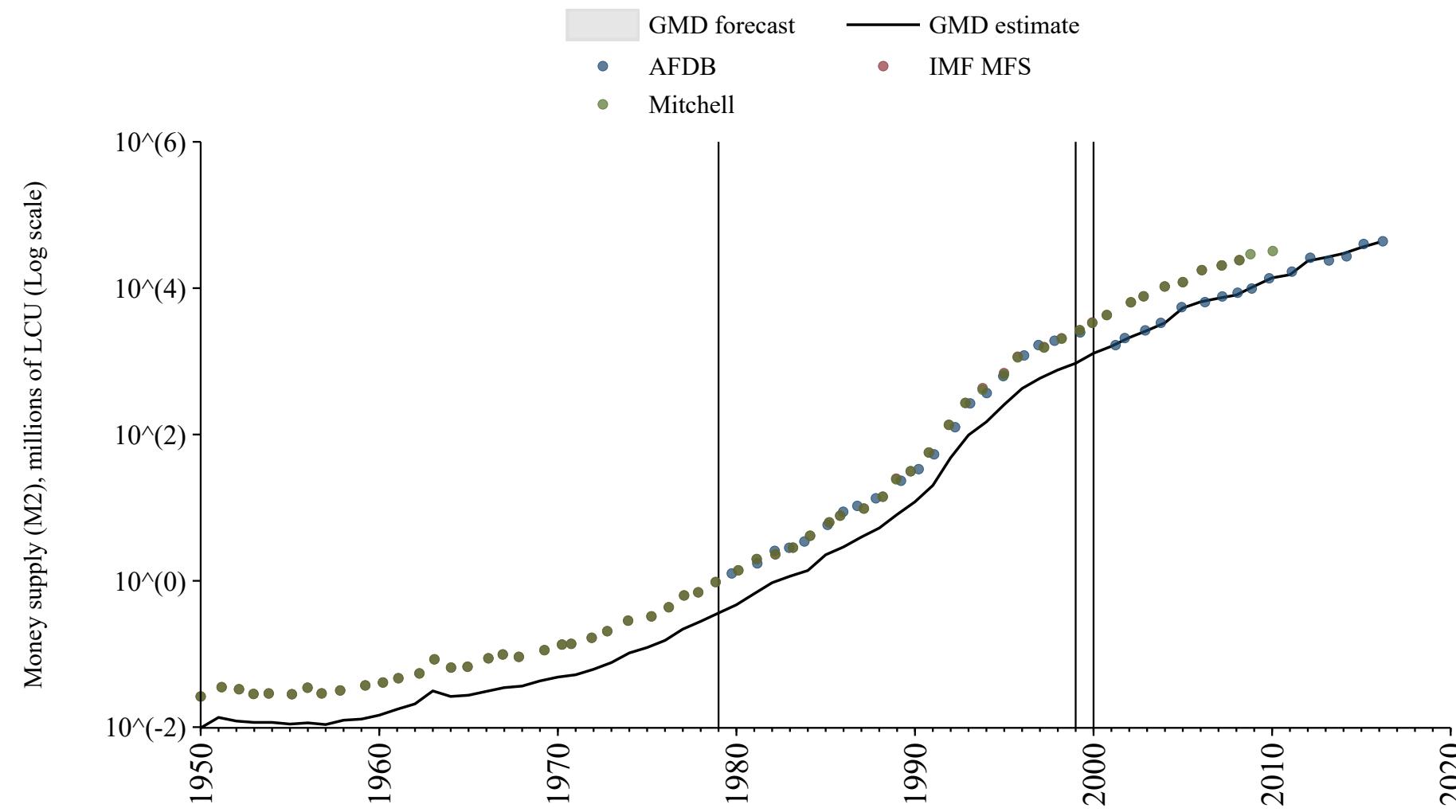
Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 70.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 70.6%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2016 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



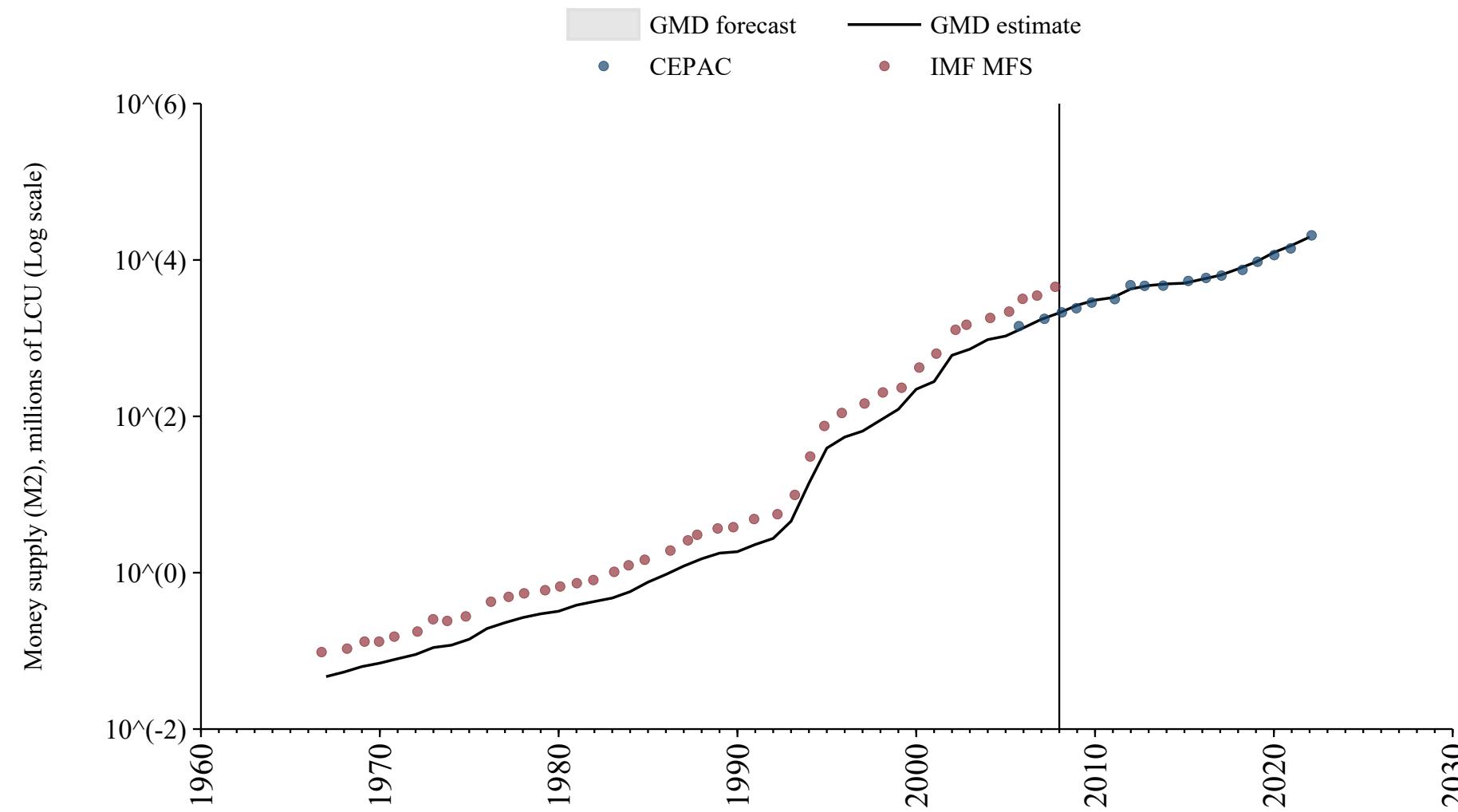
Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 37.2%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 37.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 37.2%).
Bank (2024)	2001 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



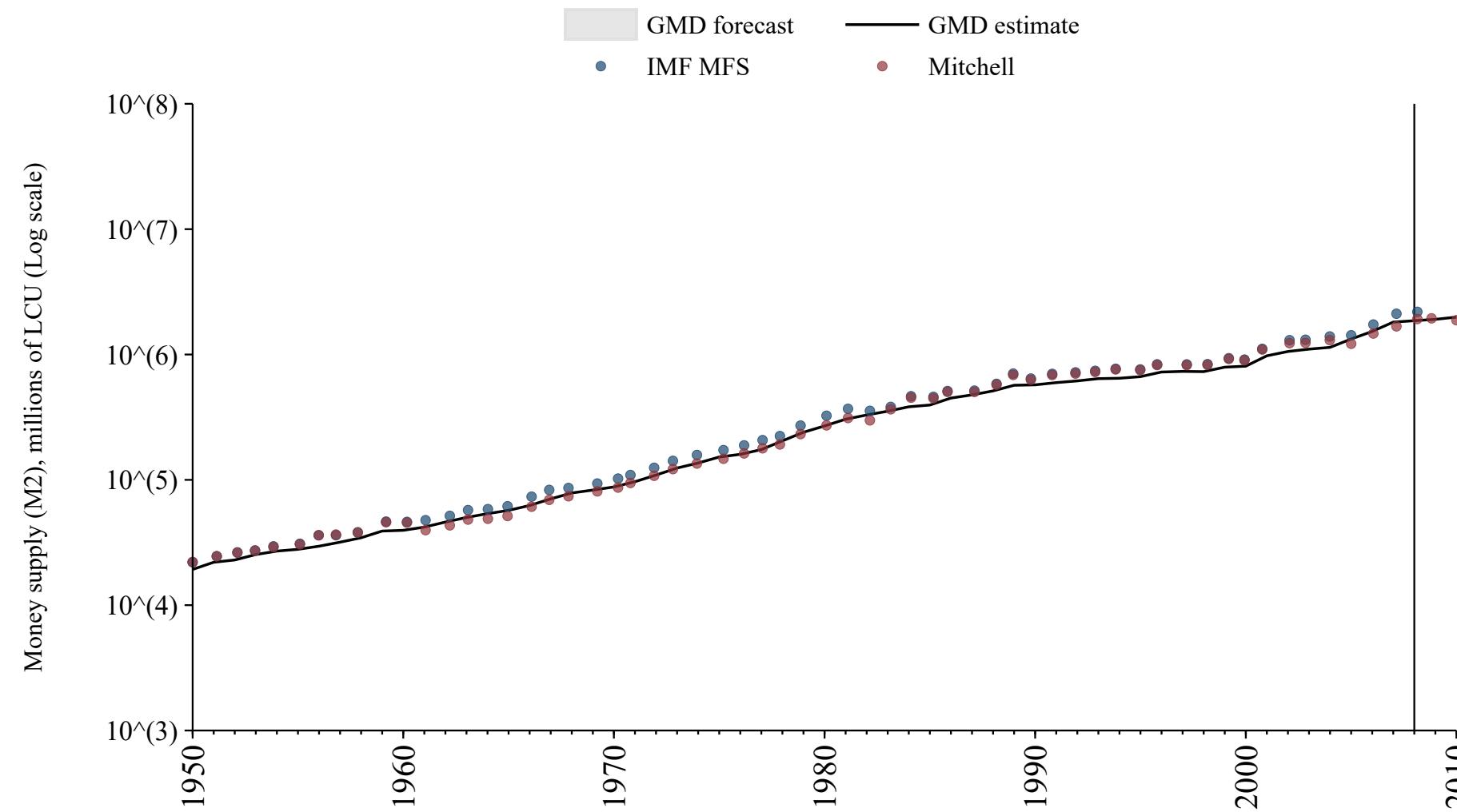
Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1967 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 48.5%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



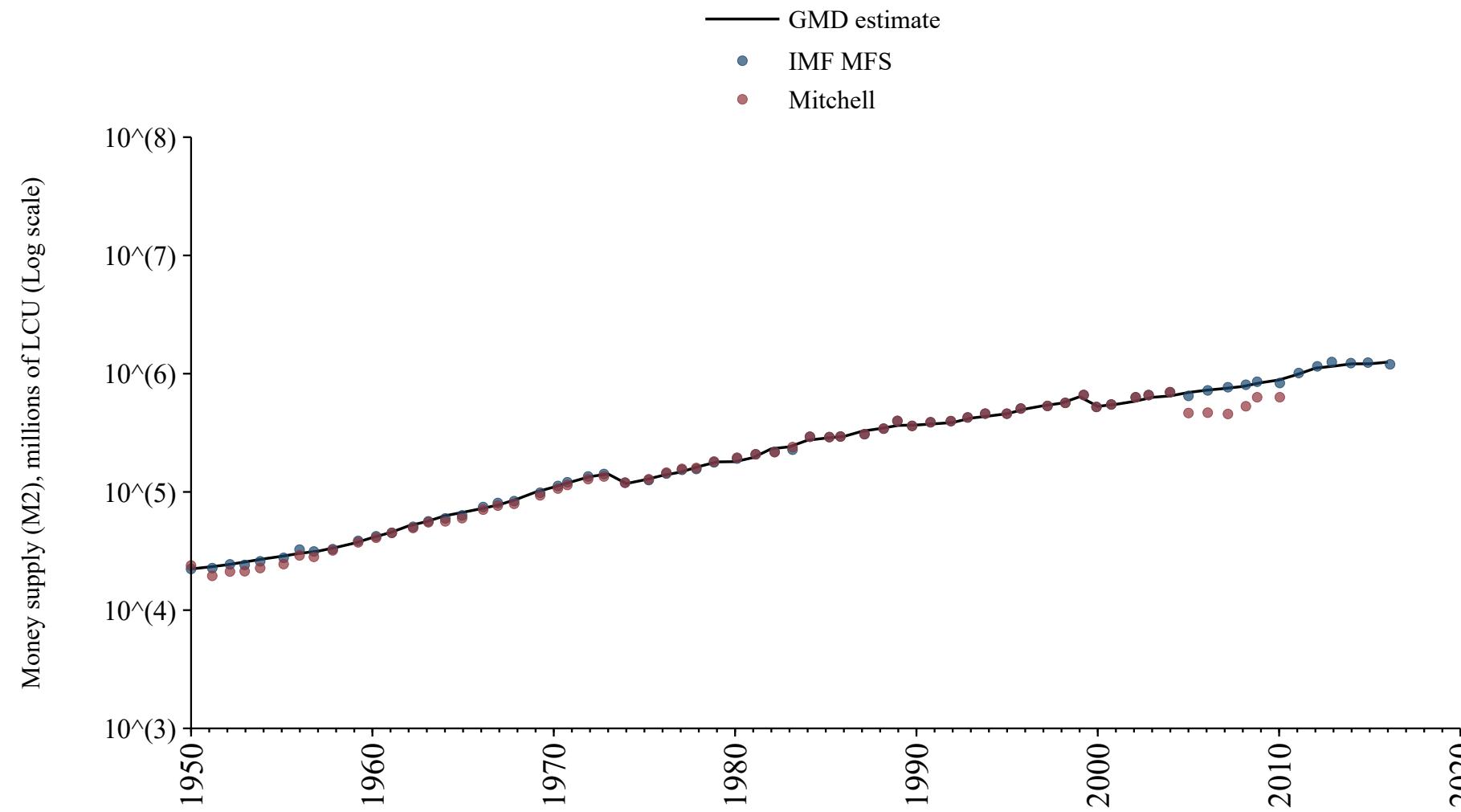
Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 87.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.



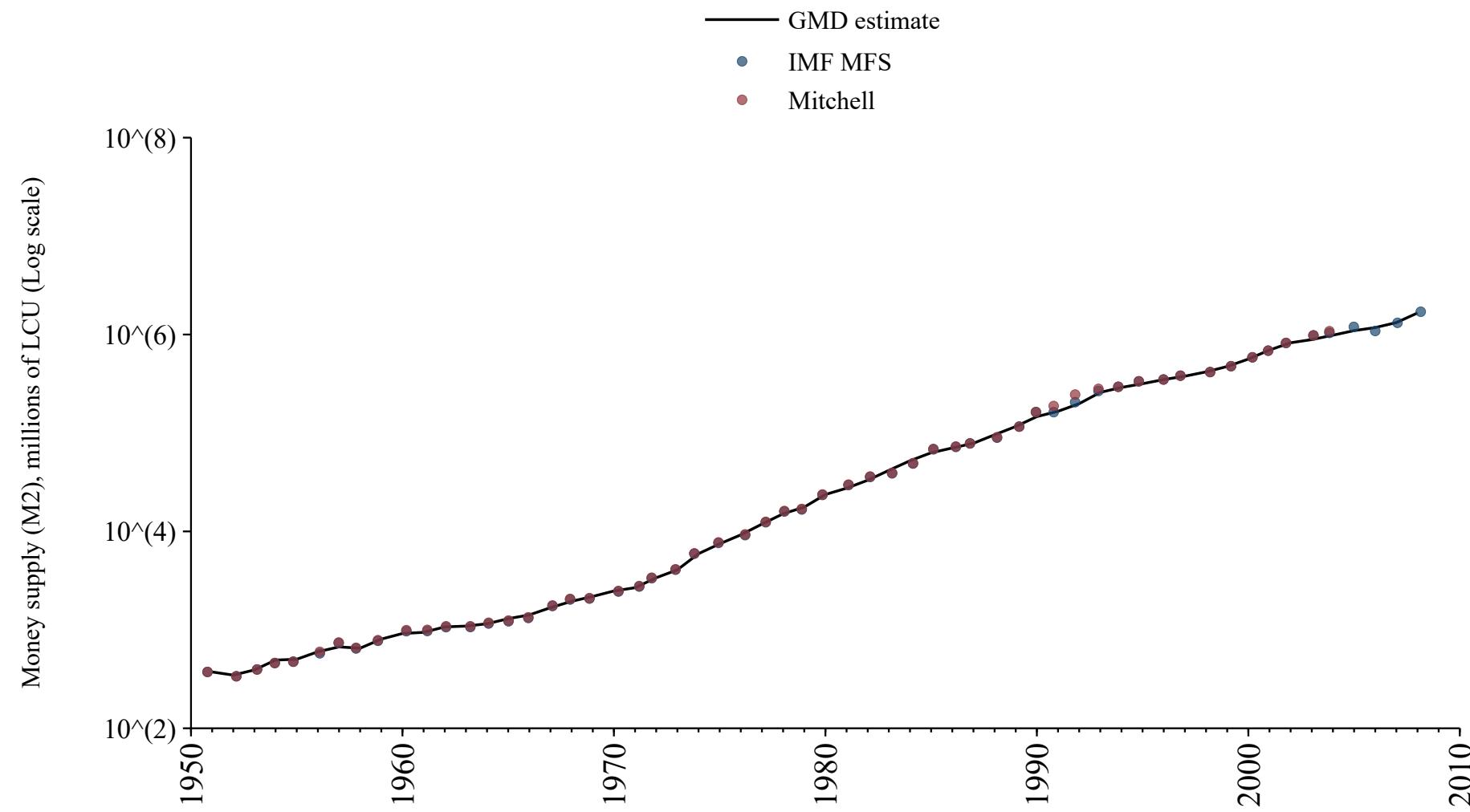
Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



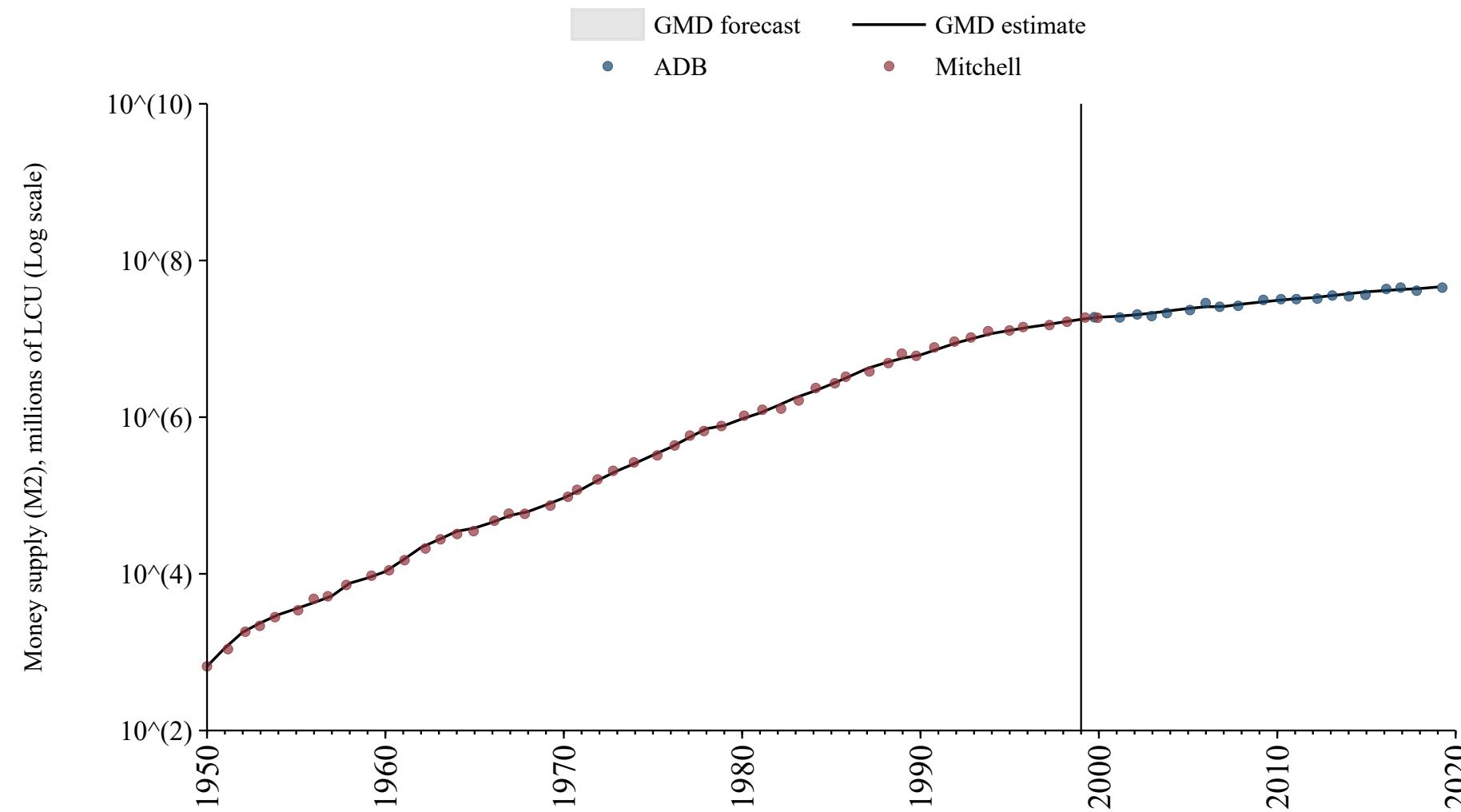
Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



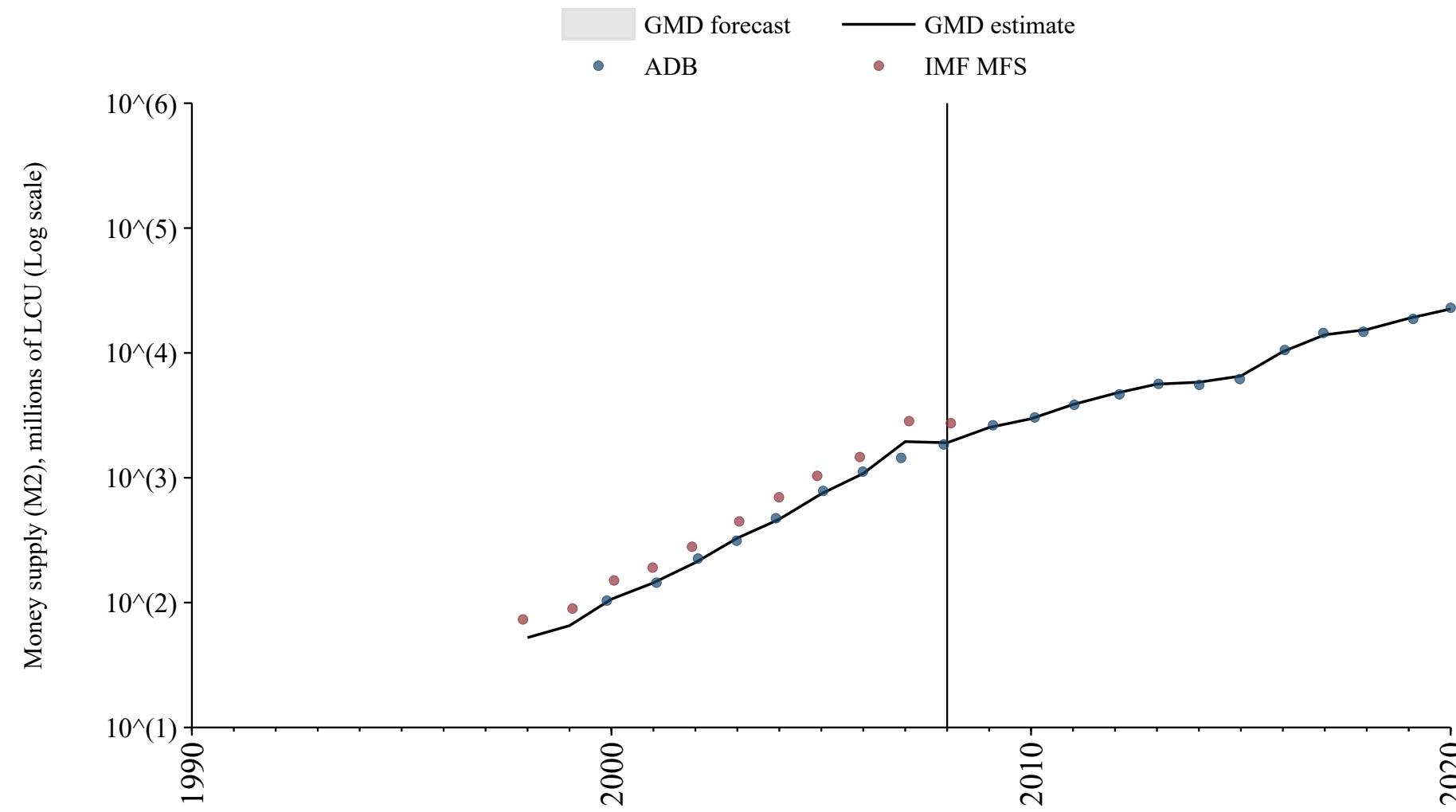
Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



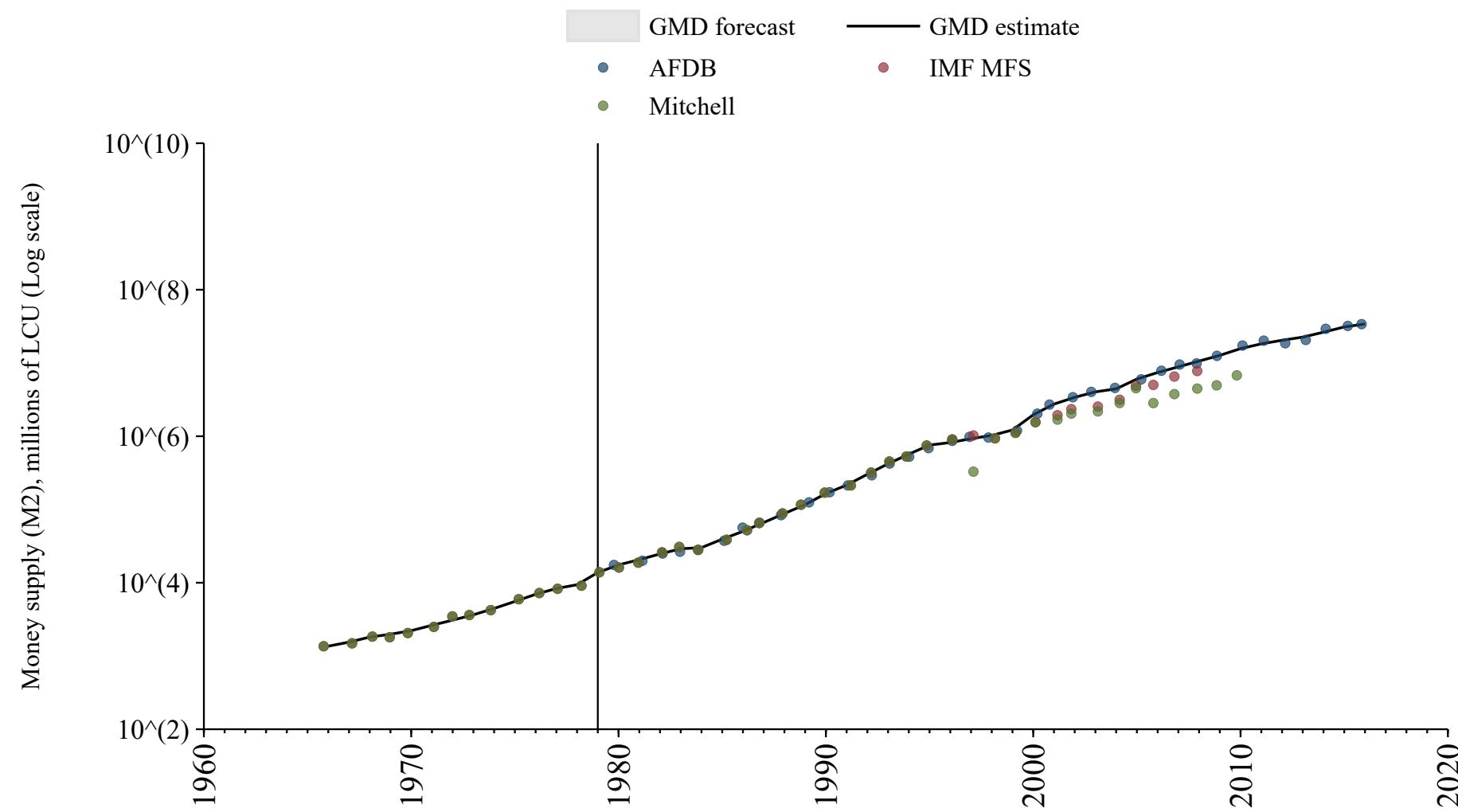
Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1998 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 71.5%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



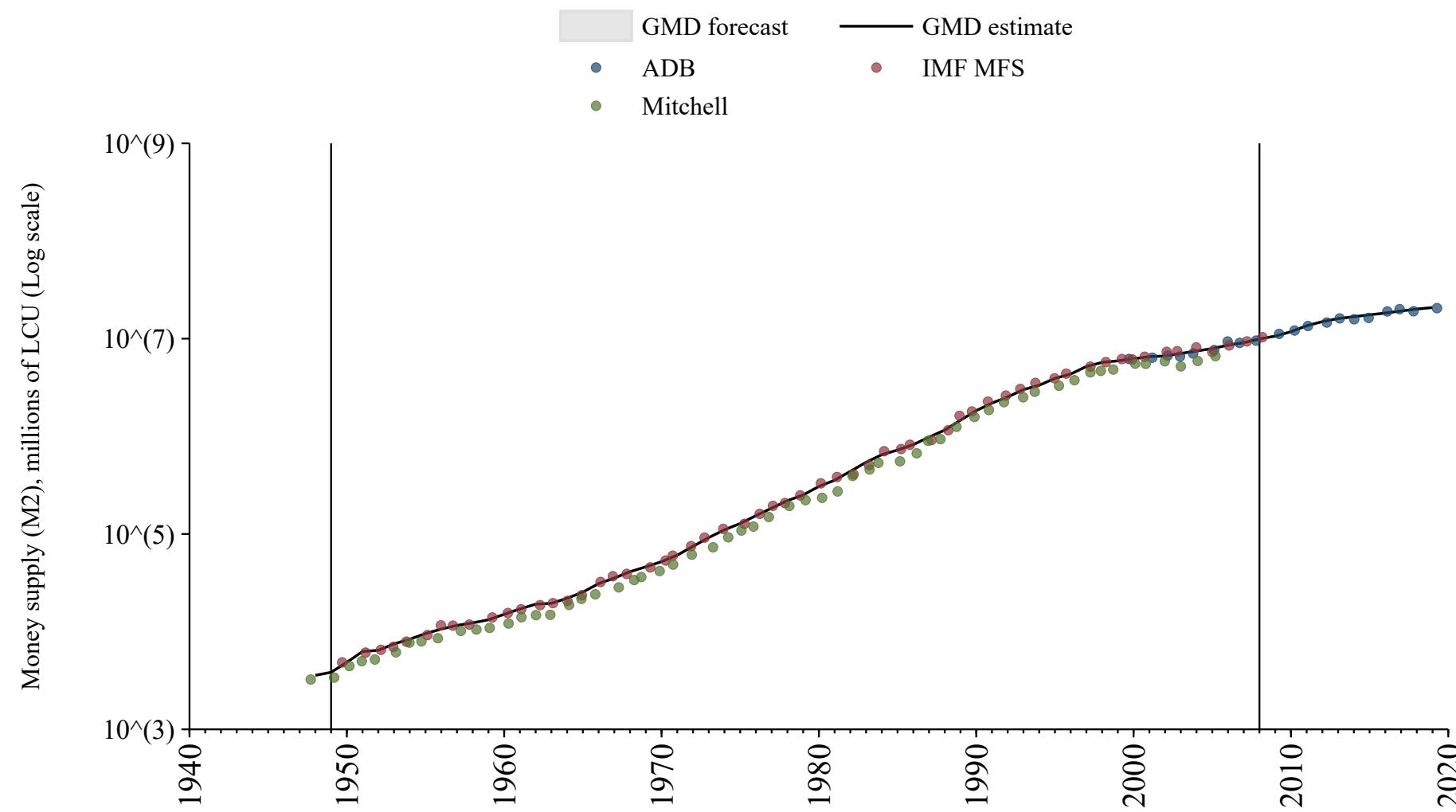
Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1966 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



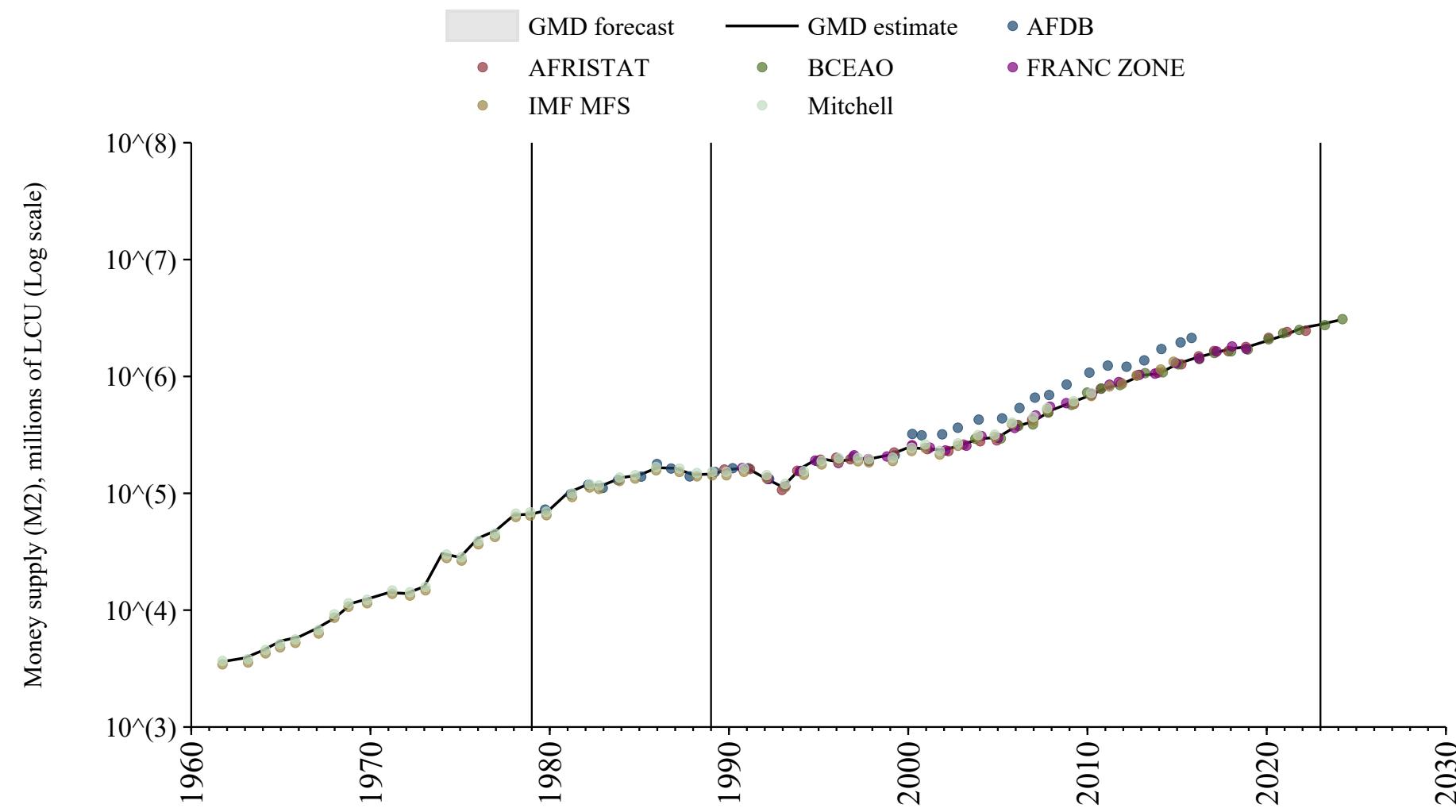
Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 110.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



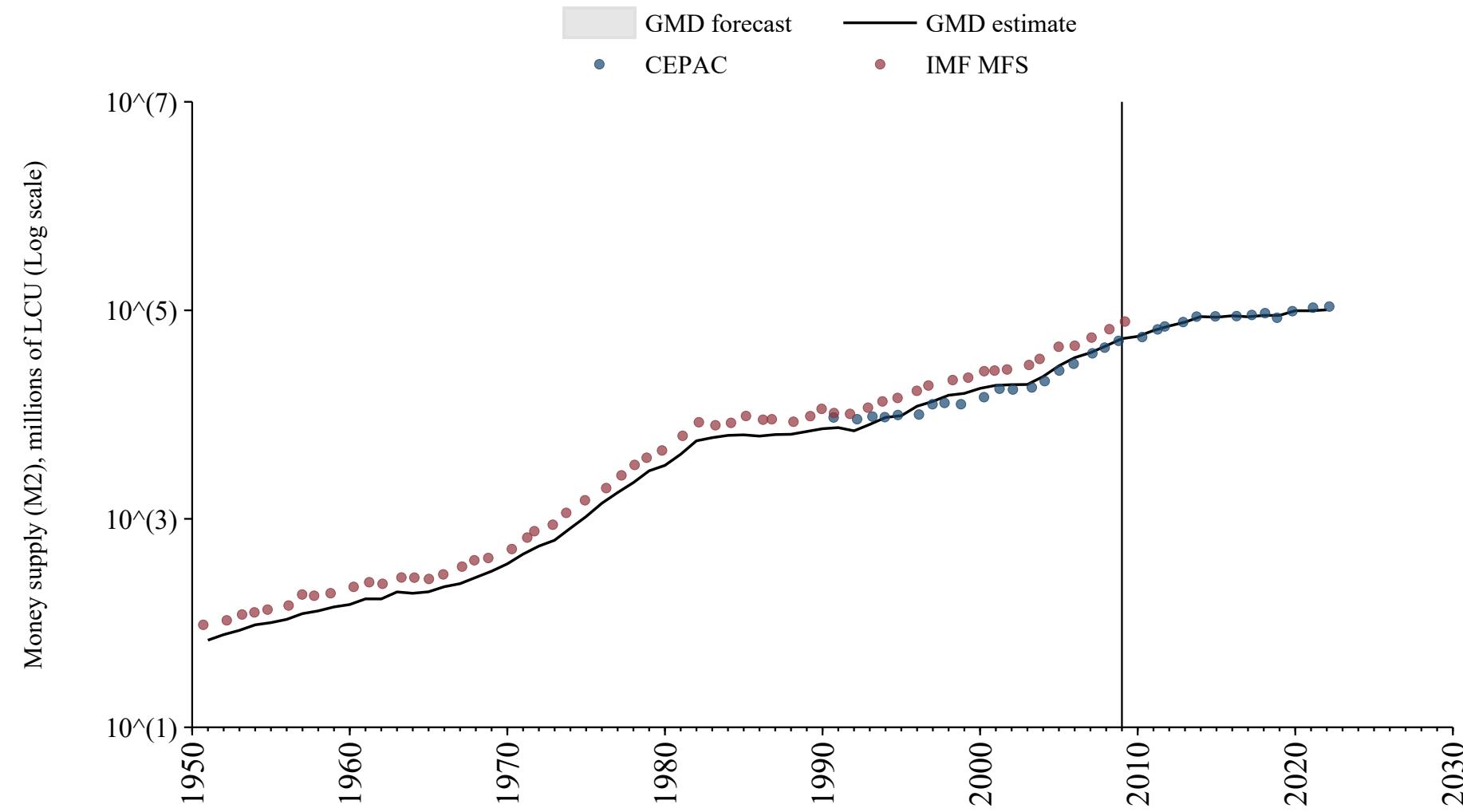
Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 107%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



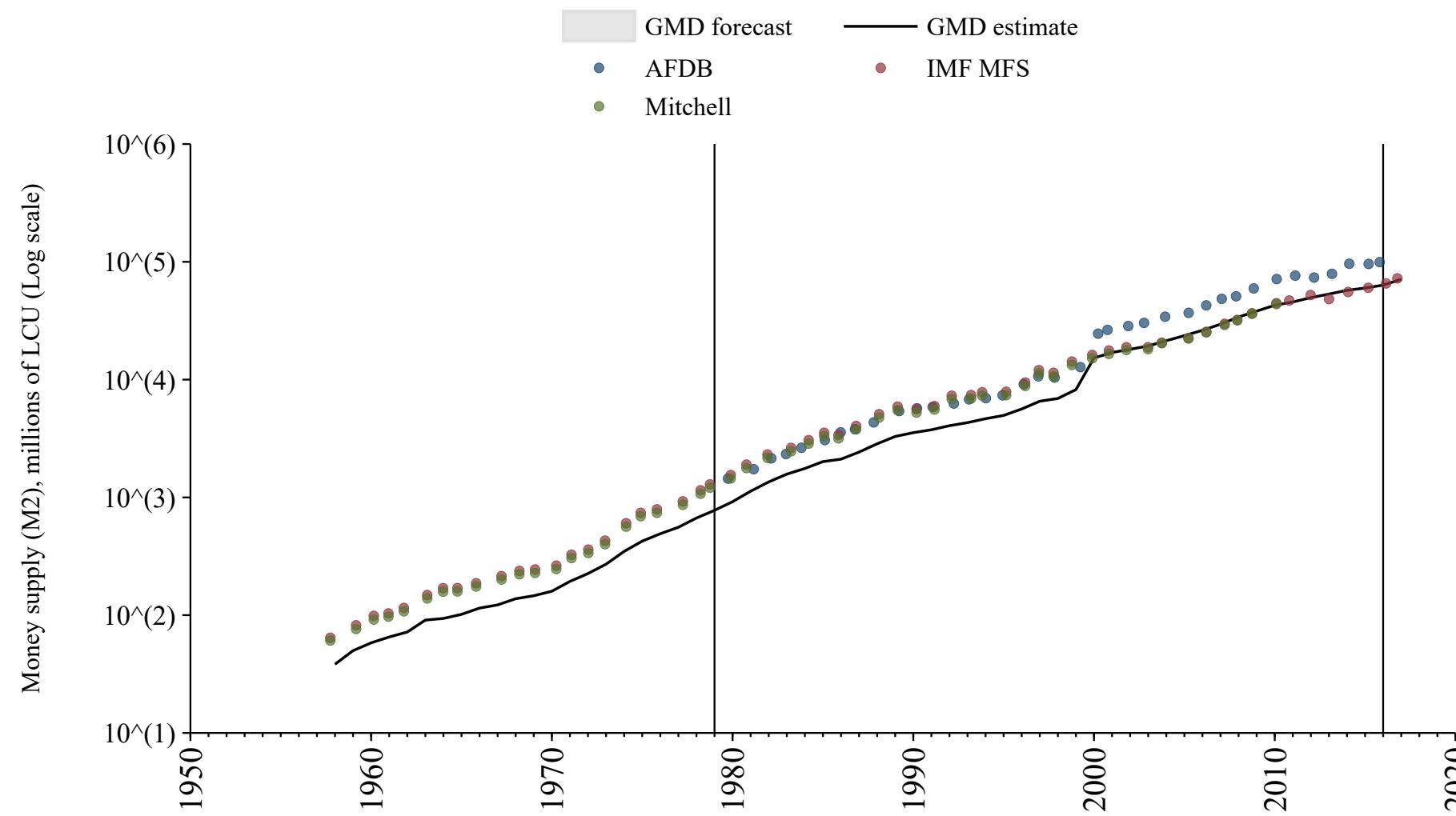
Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 71.1%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2010 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



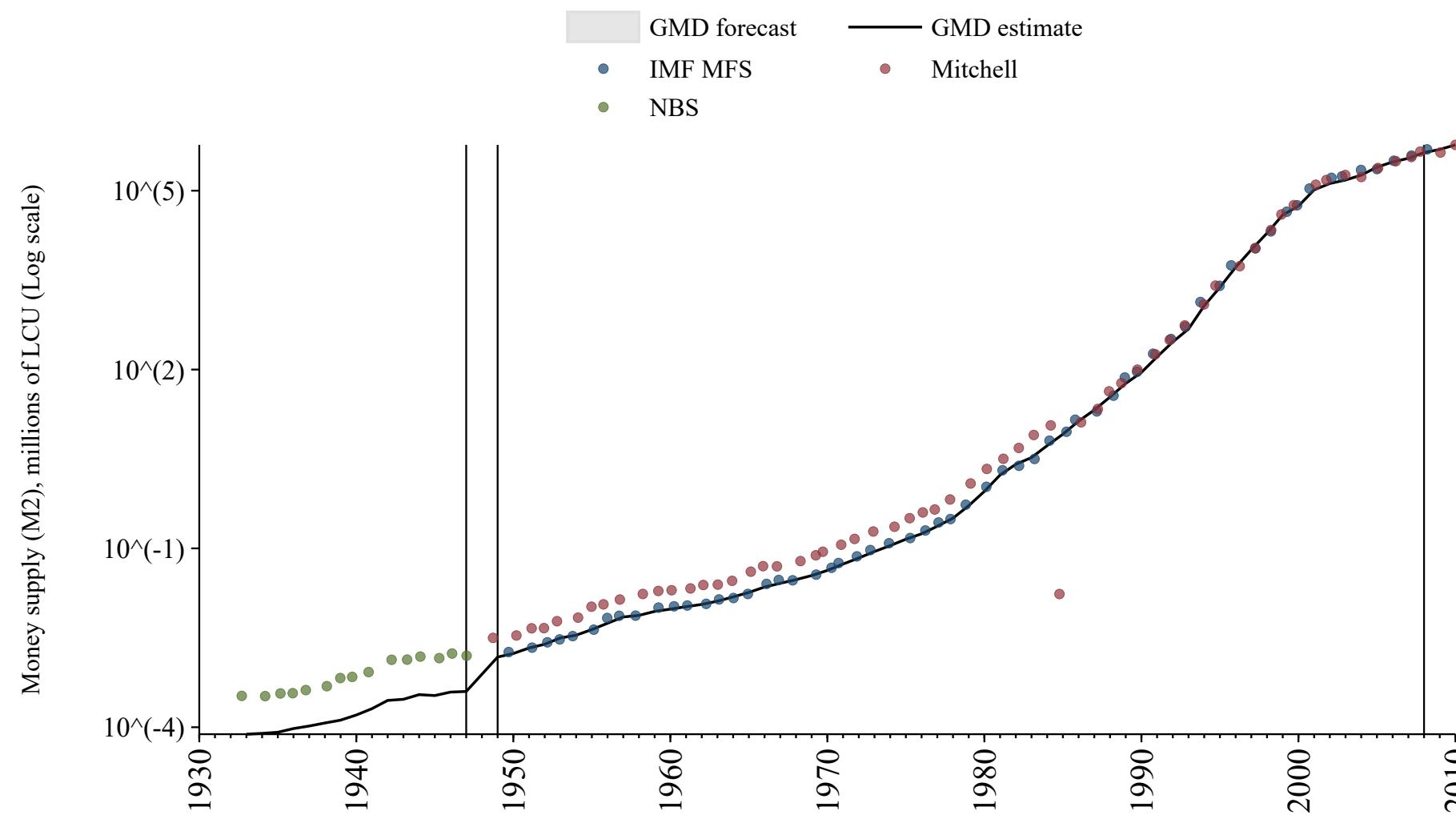
Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1958 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 59.5%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 63.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2017 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



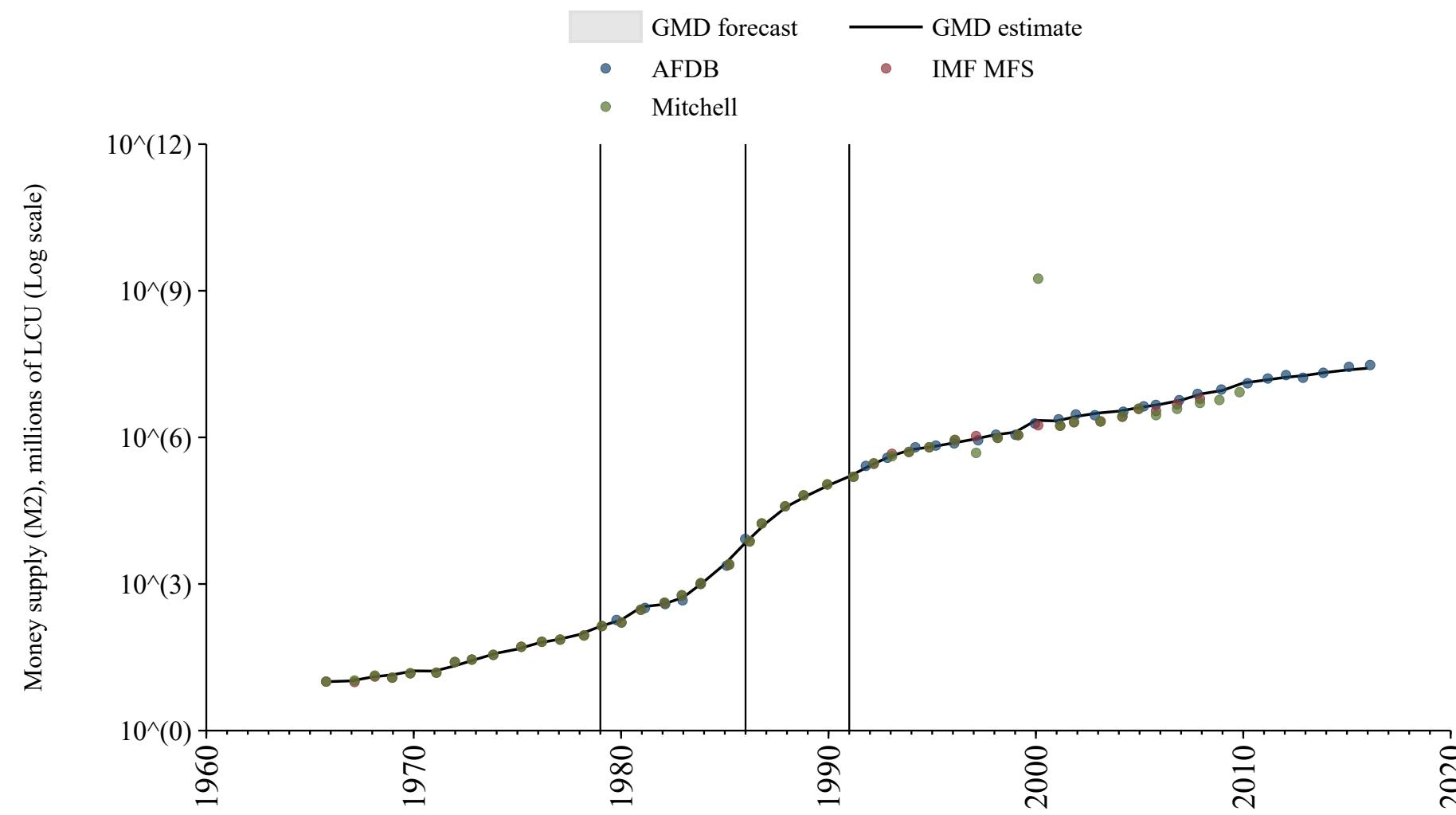
Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1933 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 22.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 47.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 94.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.



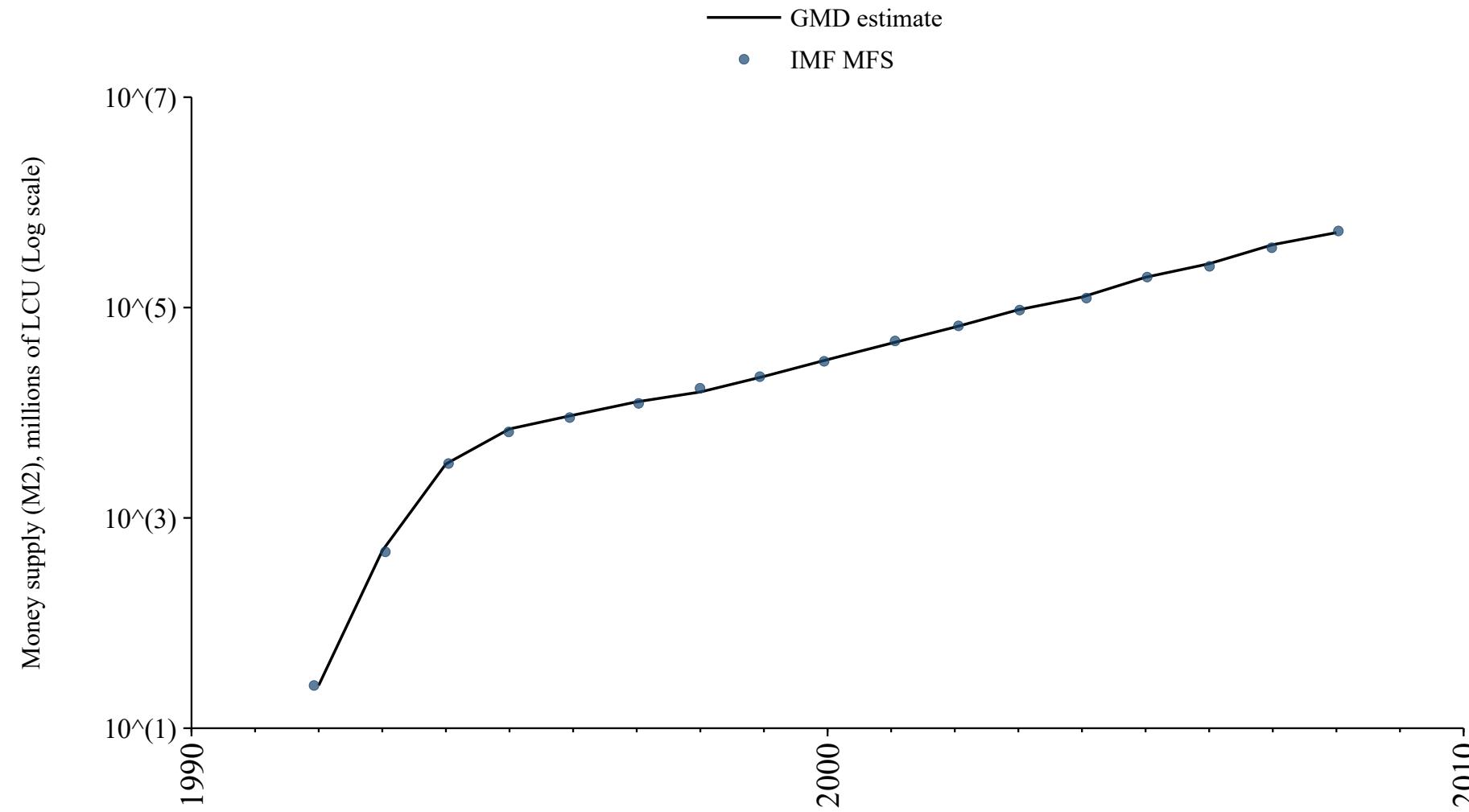
Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1966 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1987 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
Bank (2024)	1992 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



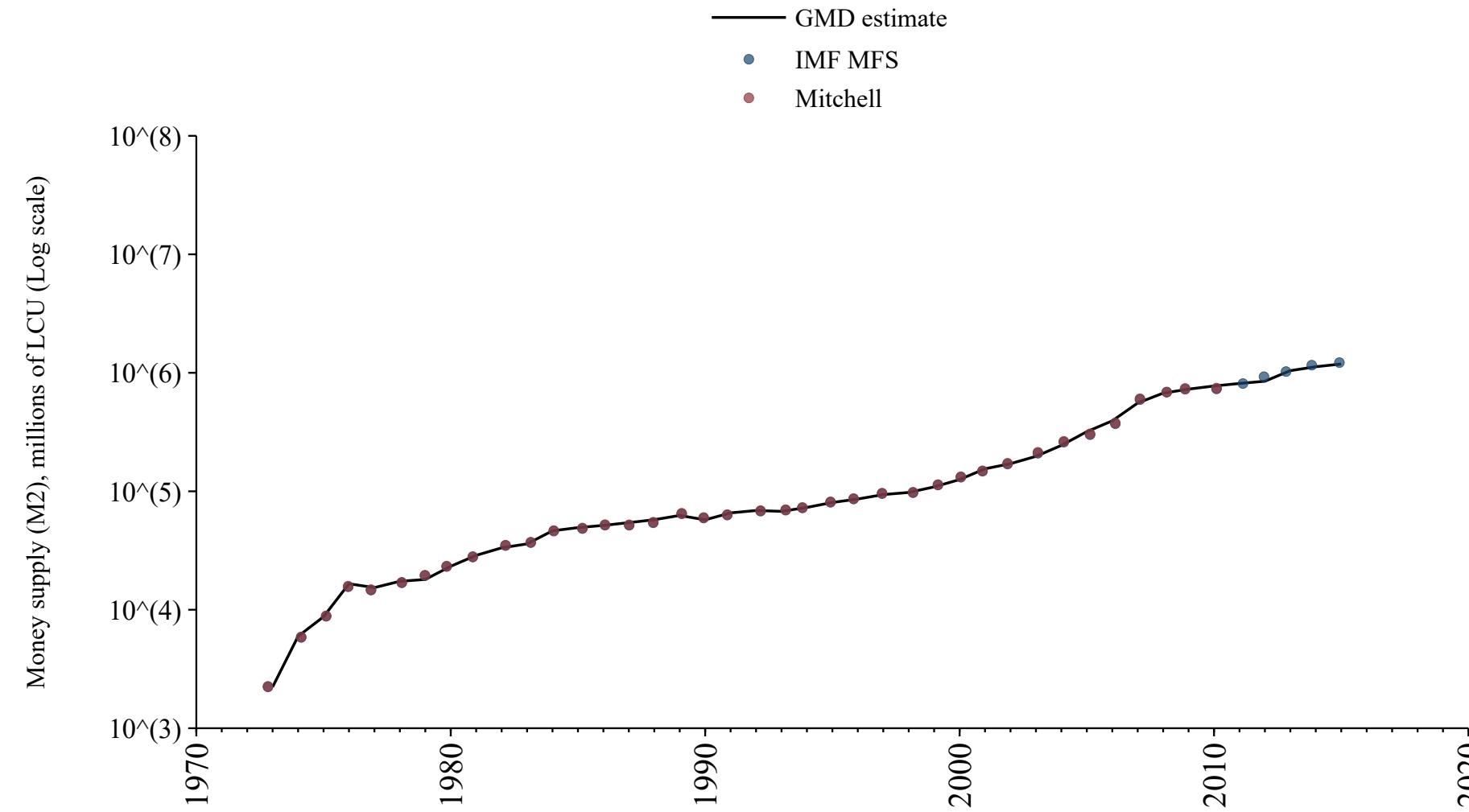
Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1992 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



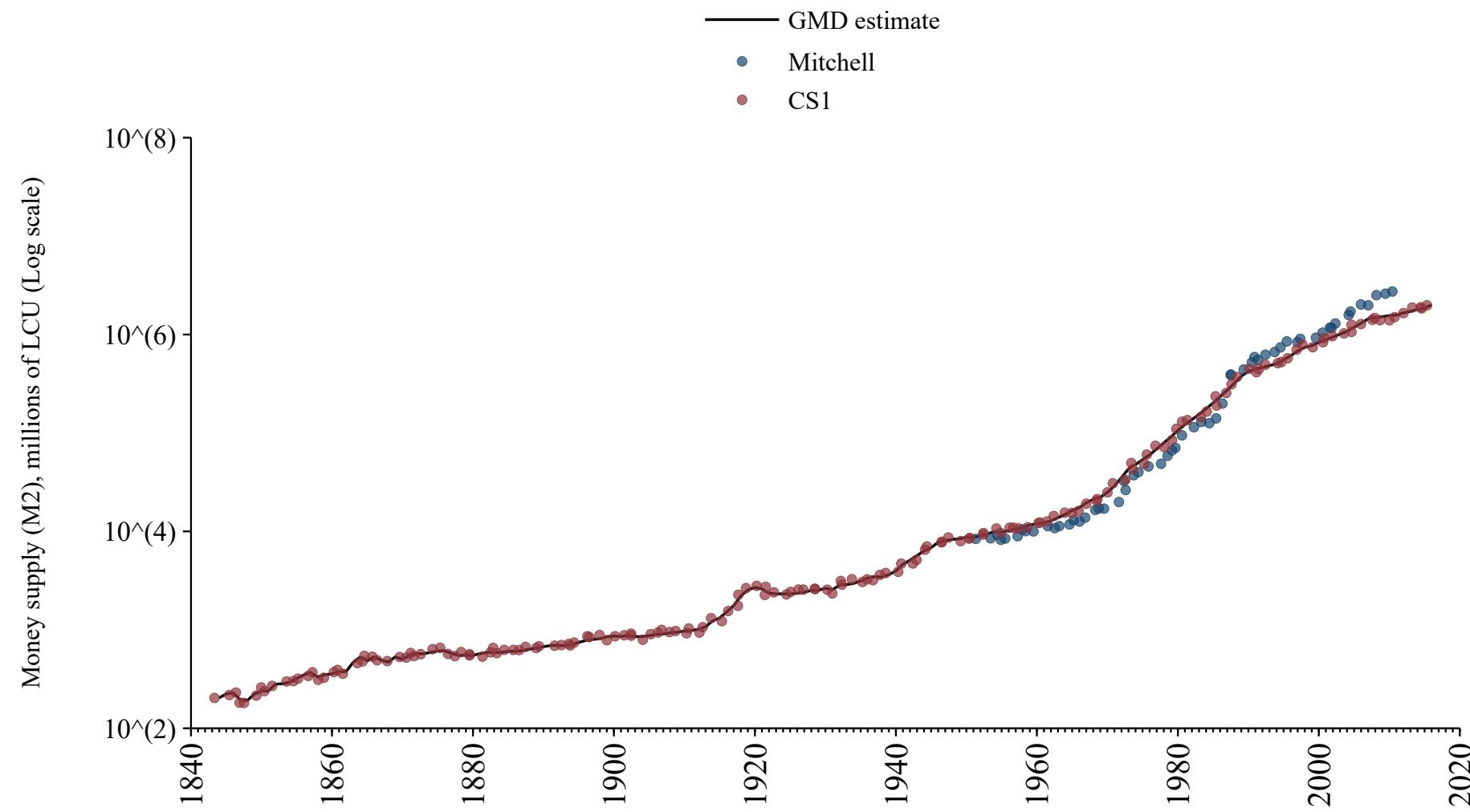
United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1973 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



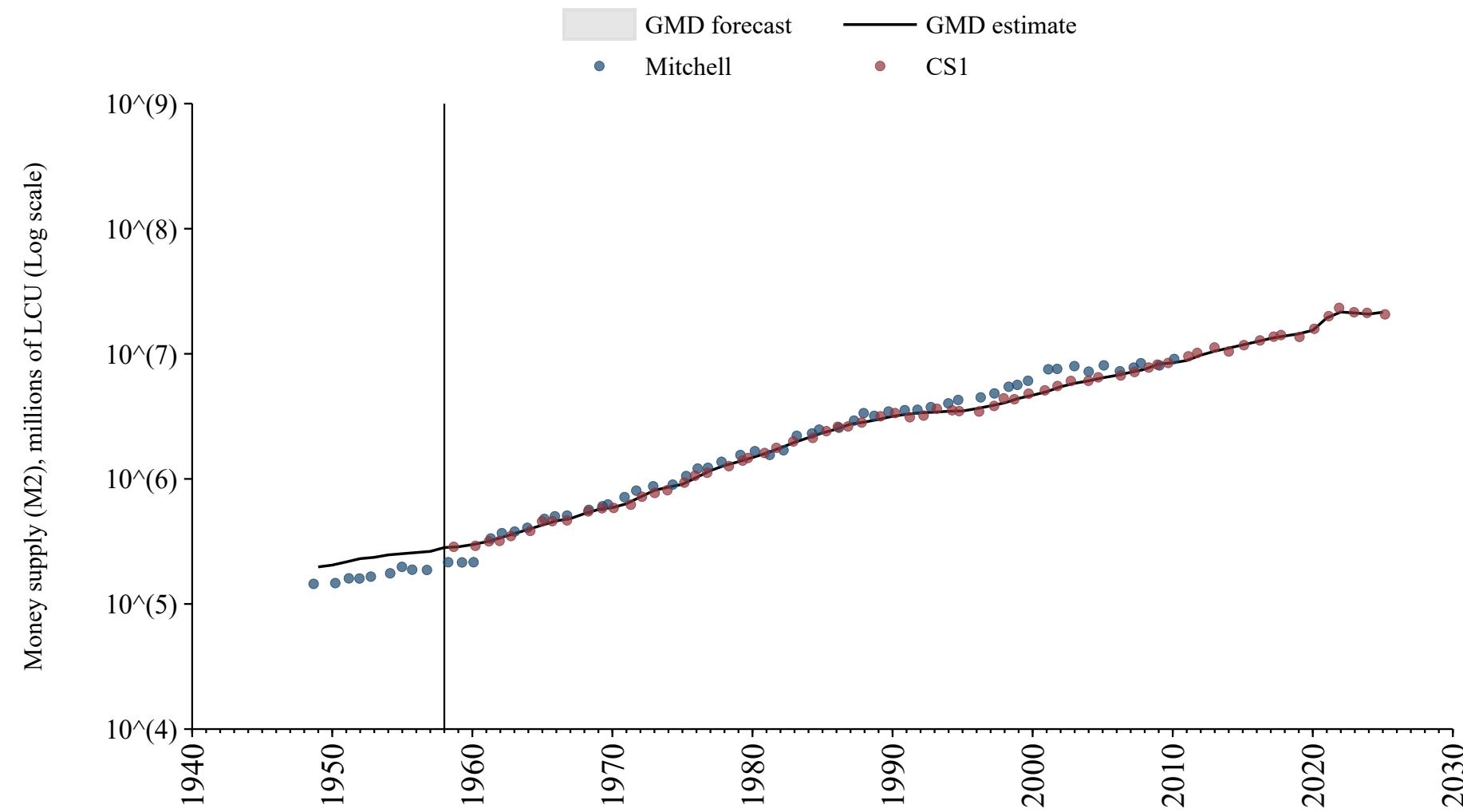
United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1844 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



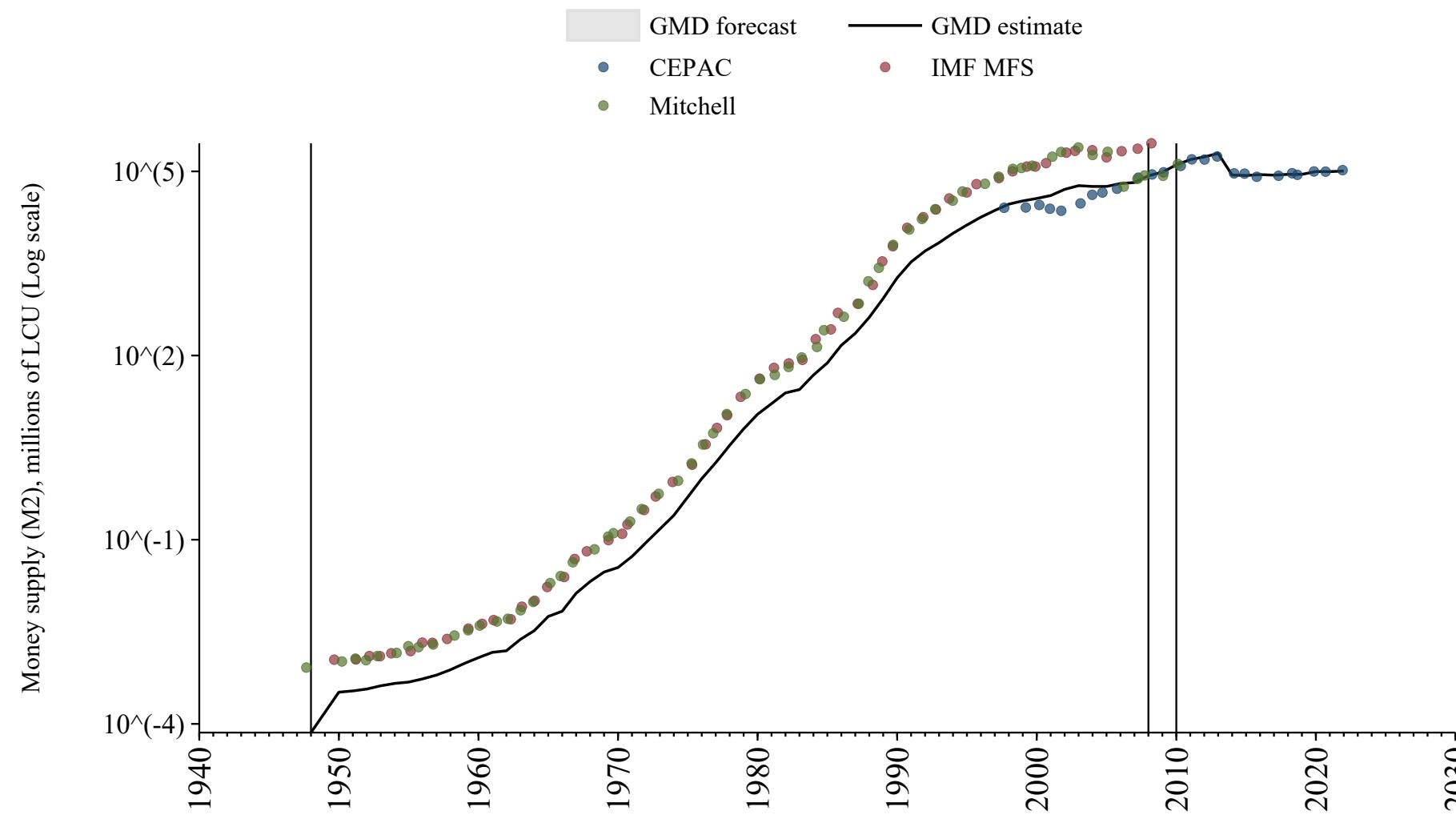
United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 136.5%).
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	1959 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



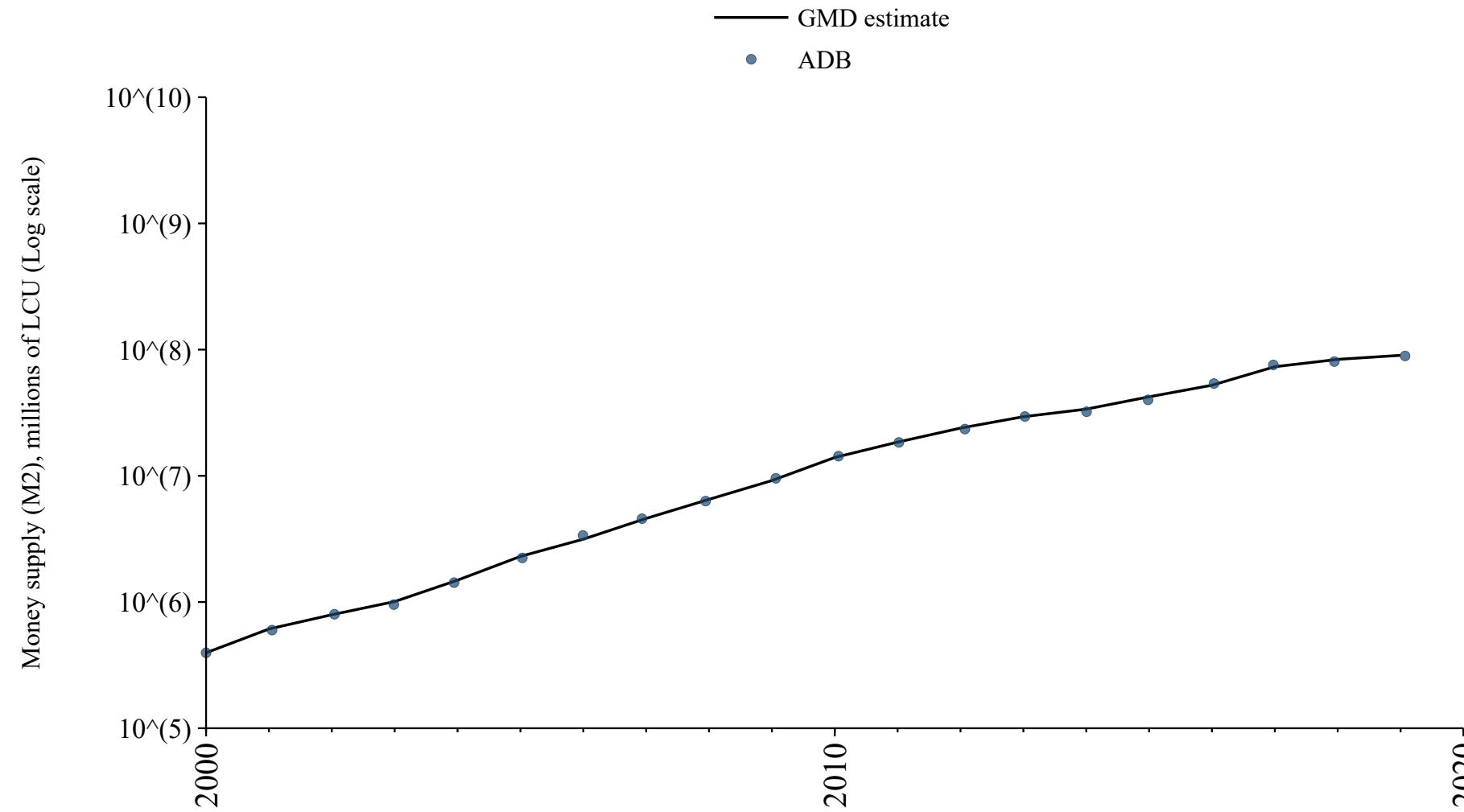
Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949: (ratio = 8.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1949 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 29.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 102.3%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



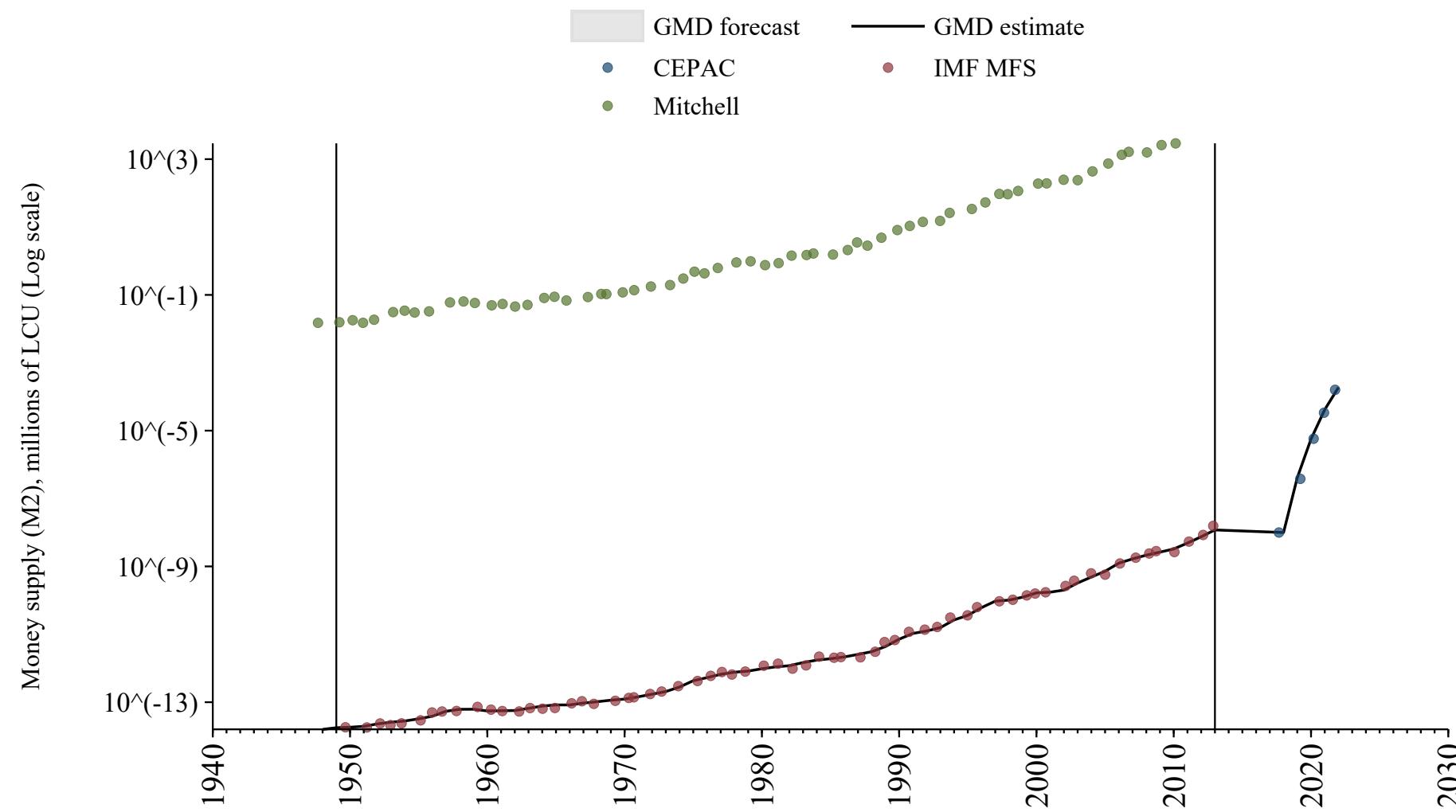
Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



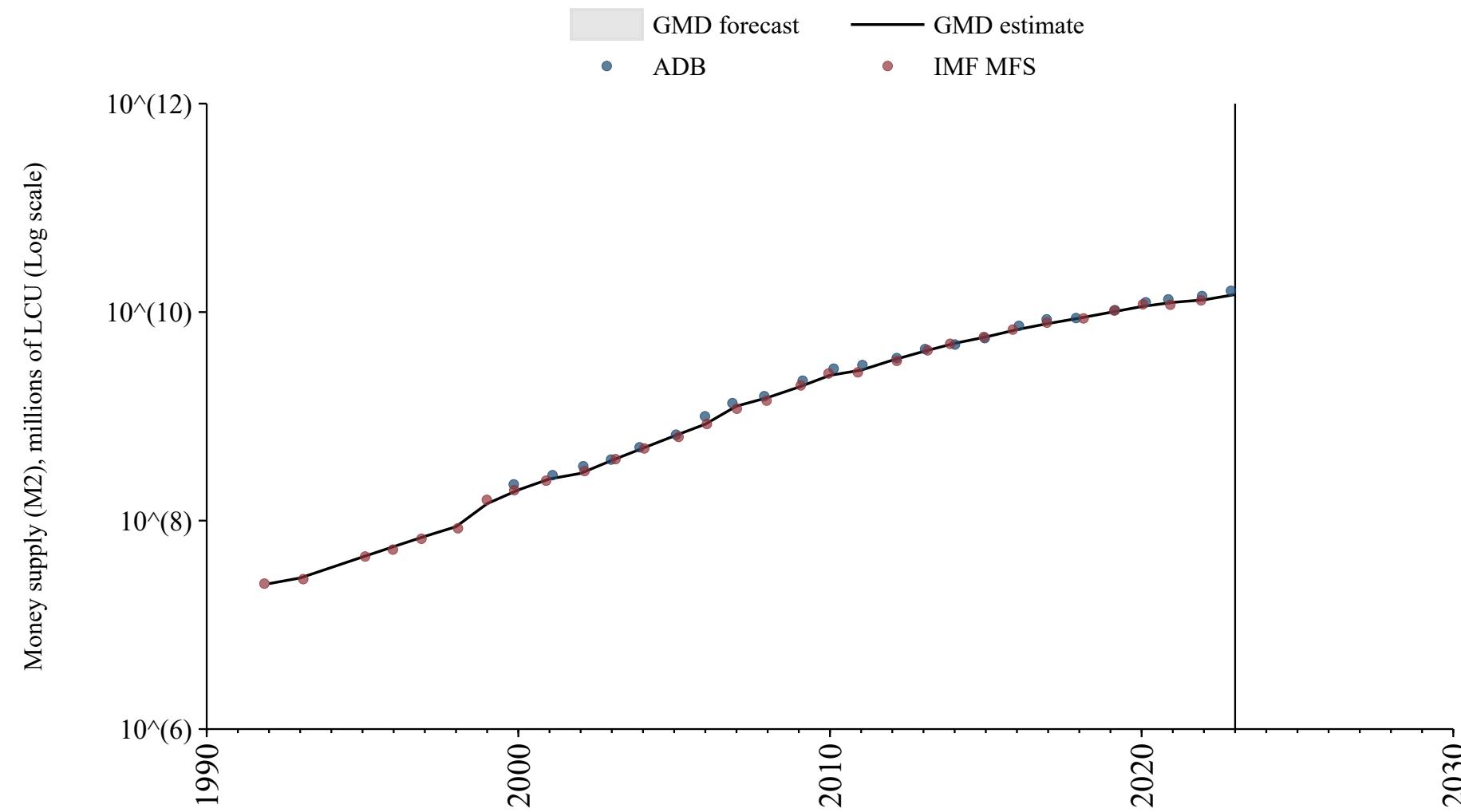
Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 0%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2014 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



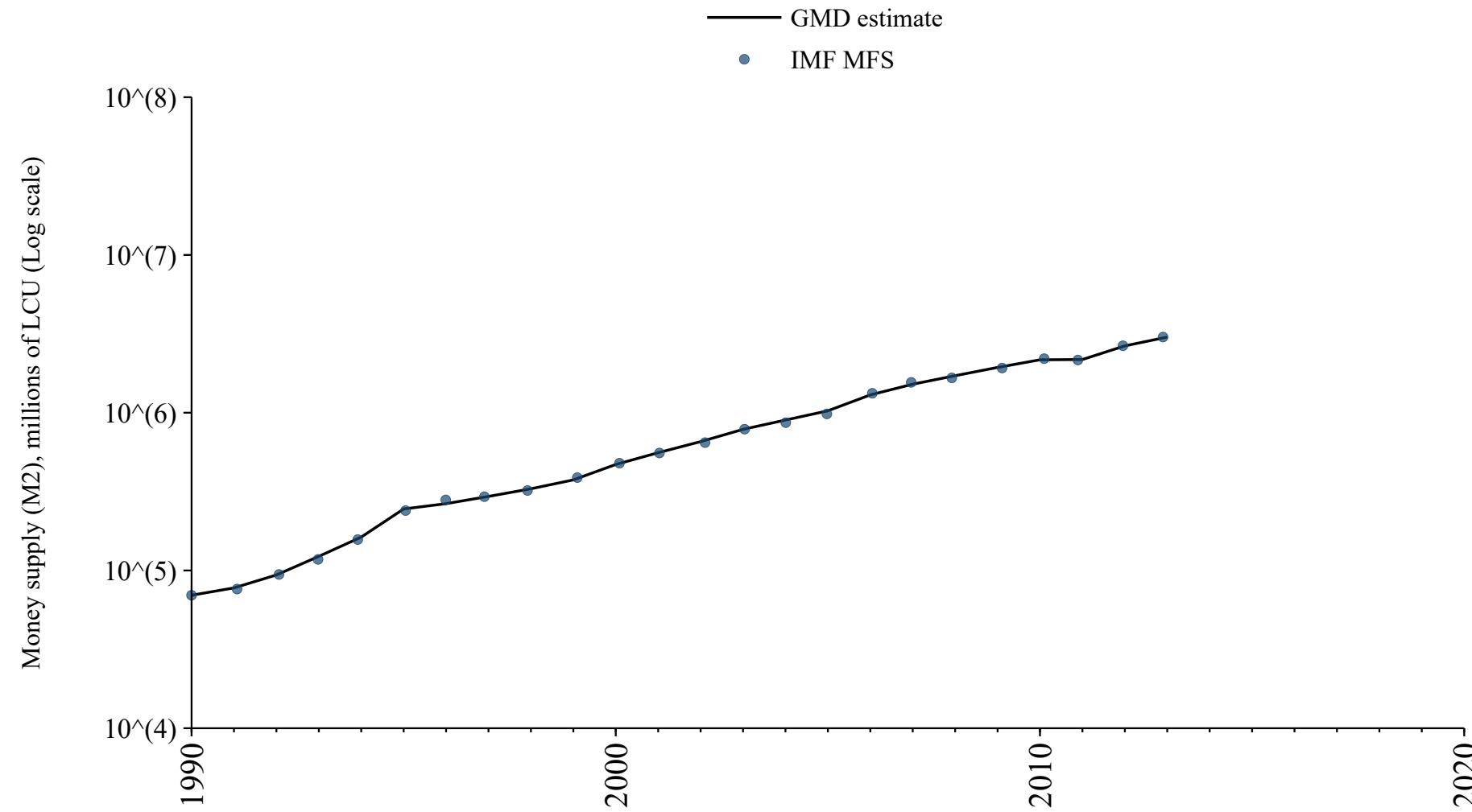
Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1992 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 92.1%).



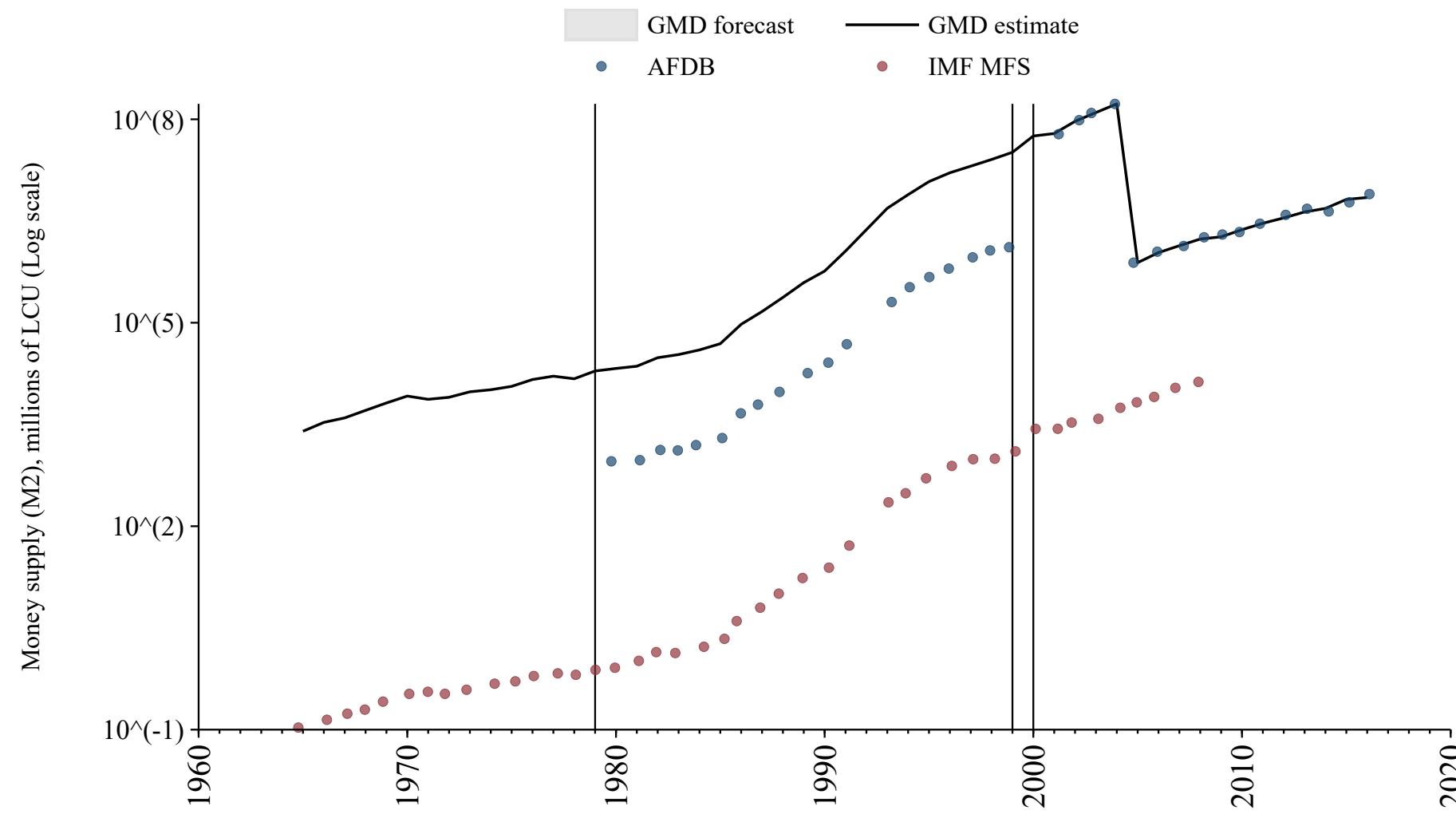
Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.



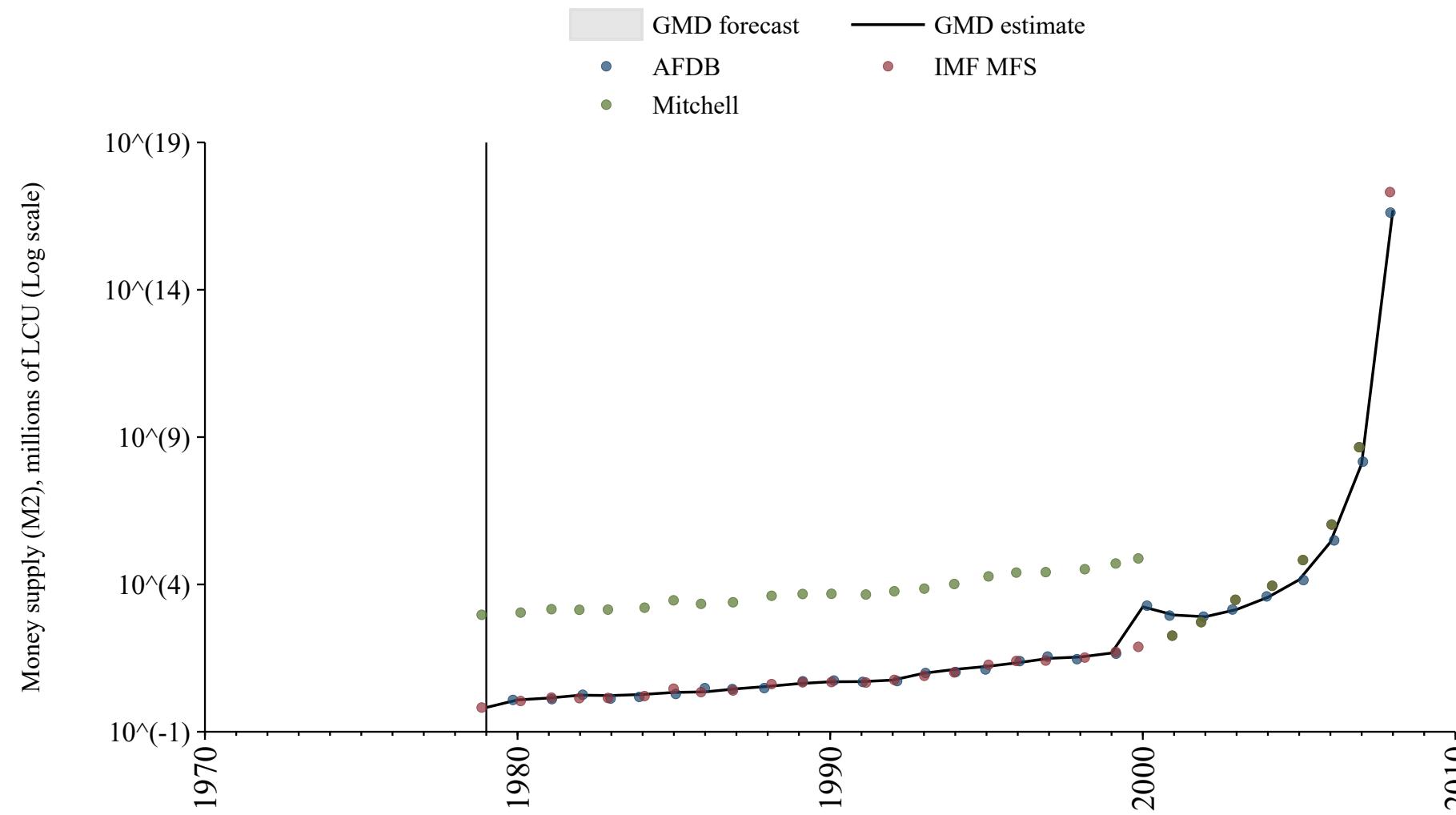
Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 2334146%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 2334.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 2334146%).
Bank (2024)	2001 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



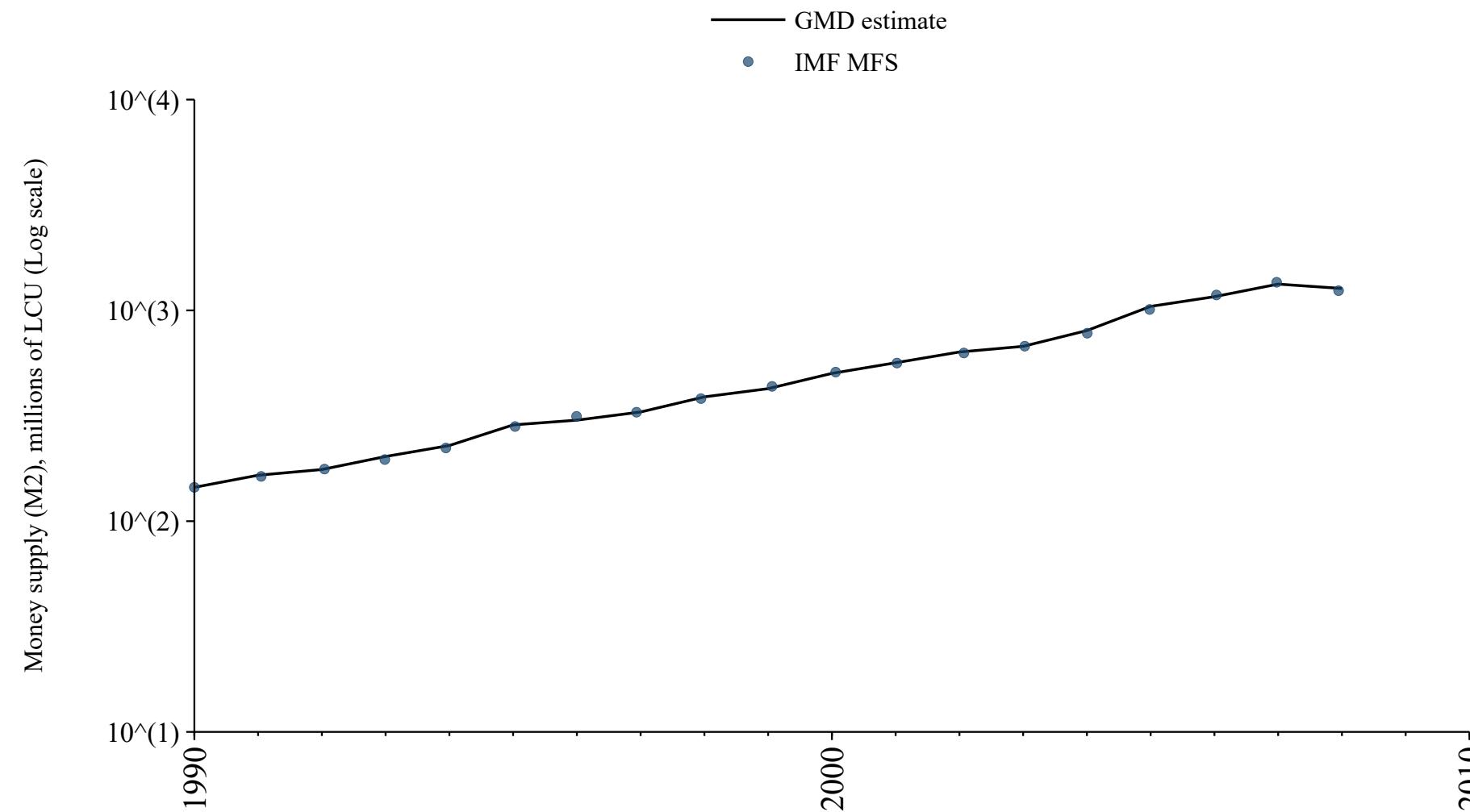
Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1979 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



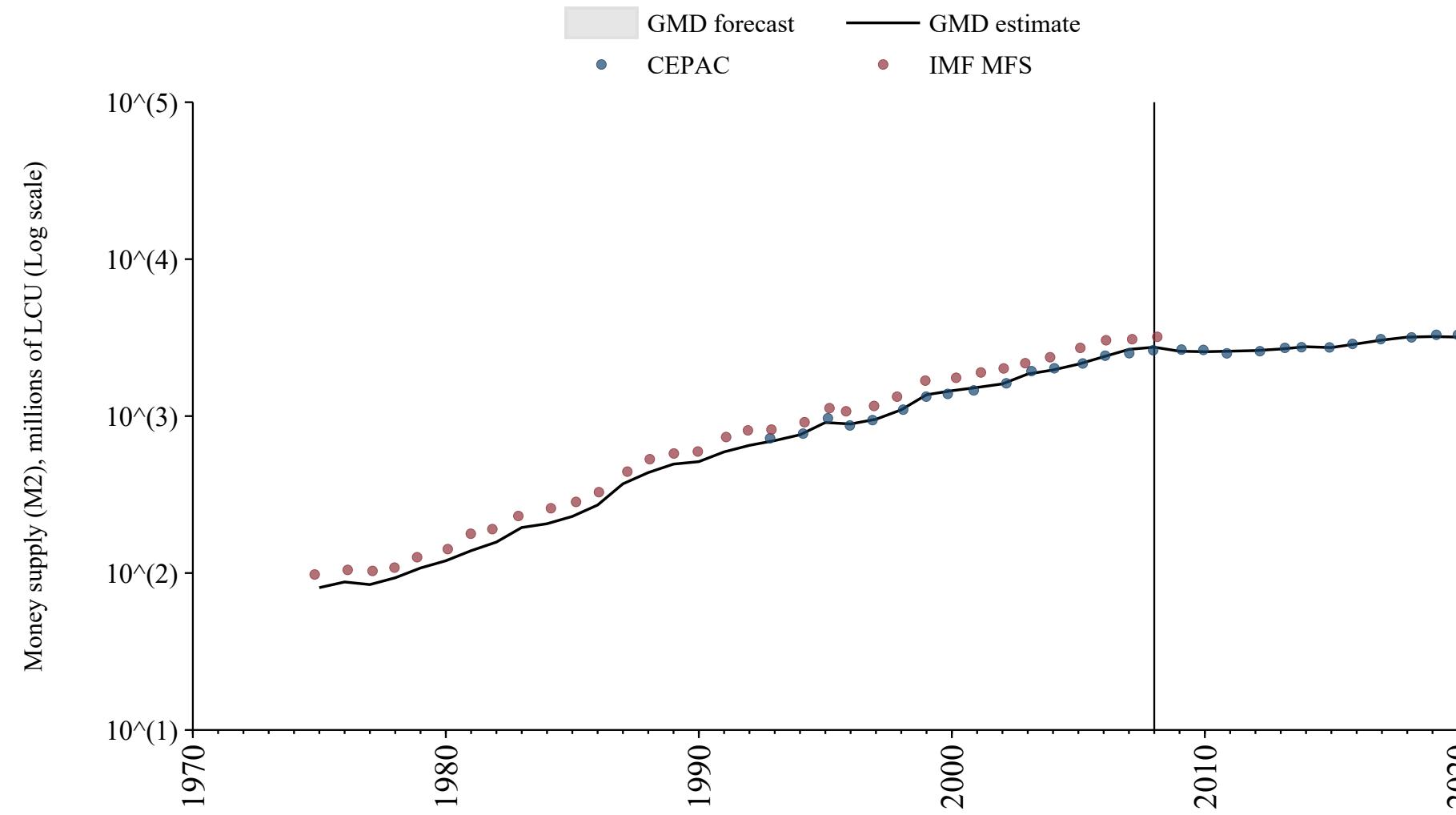
Anguilla

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



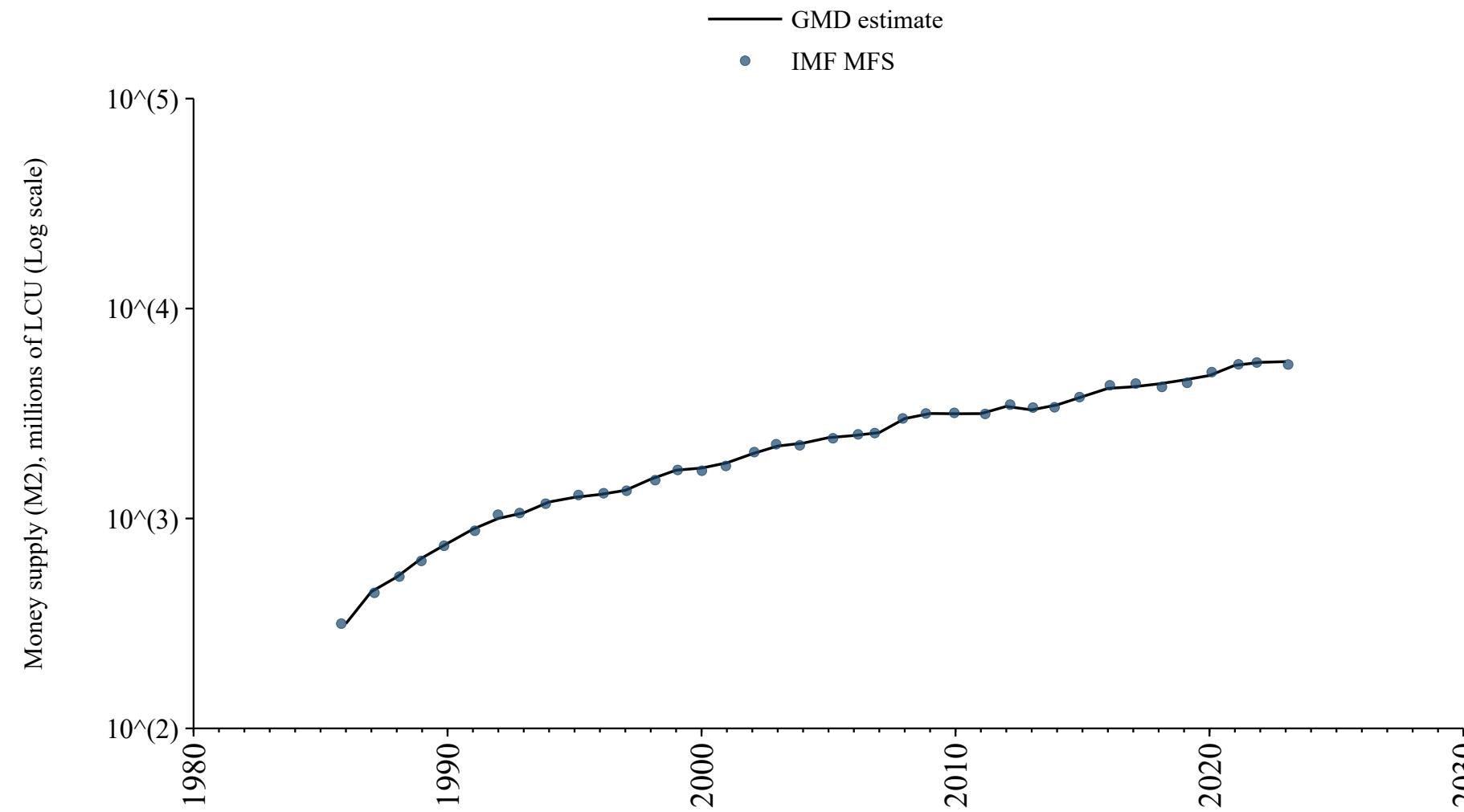
Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1975 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 82.4%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



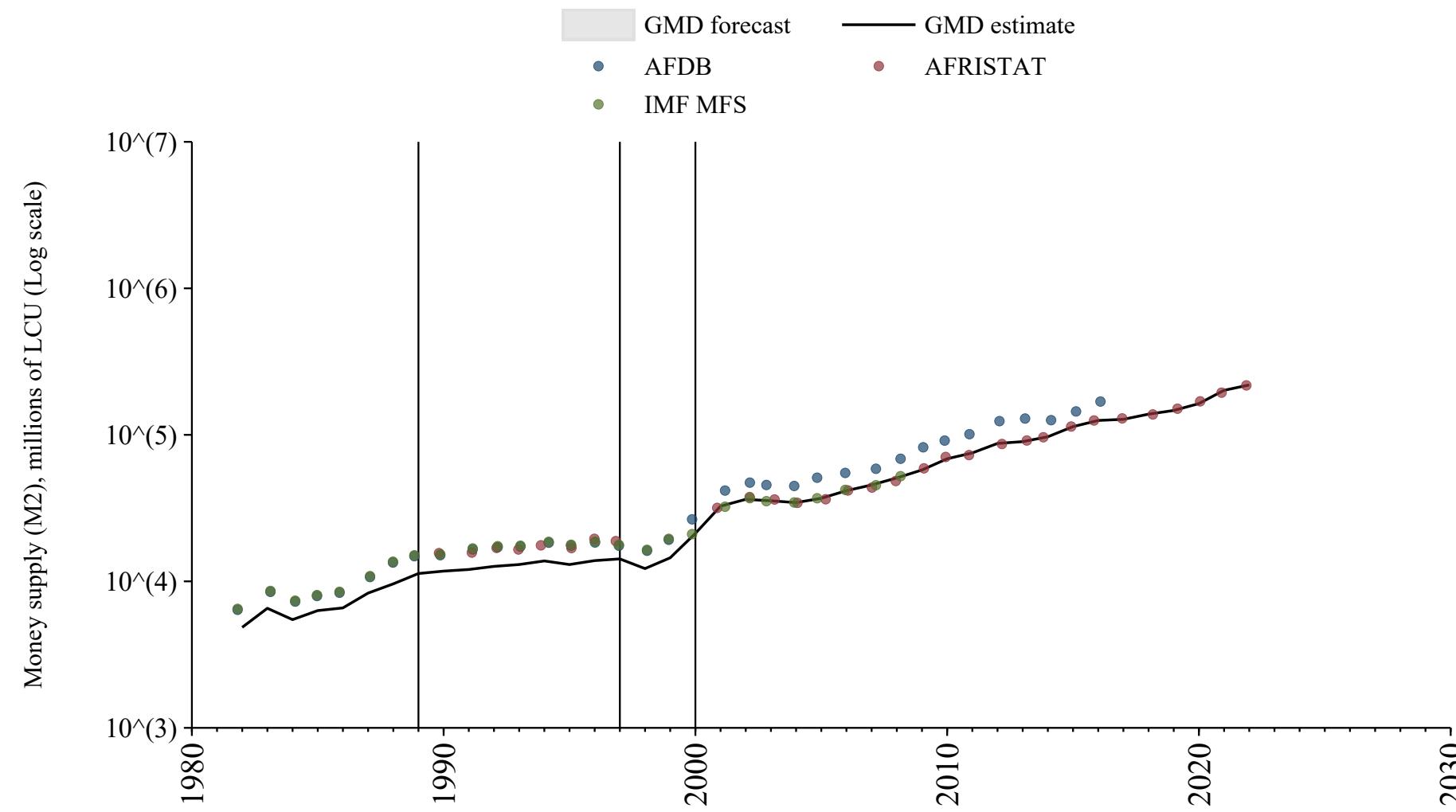
Aruba

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1986 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



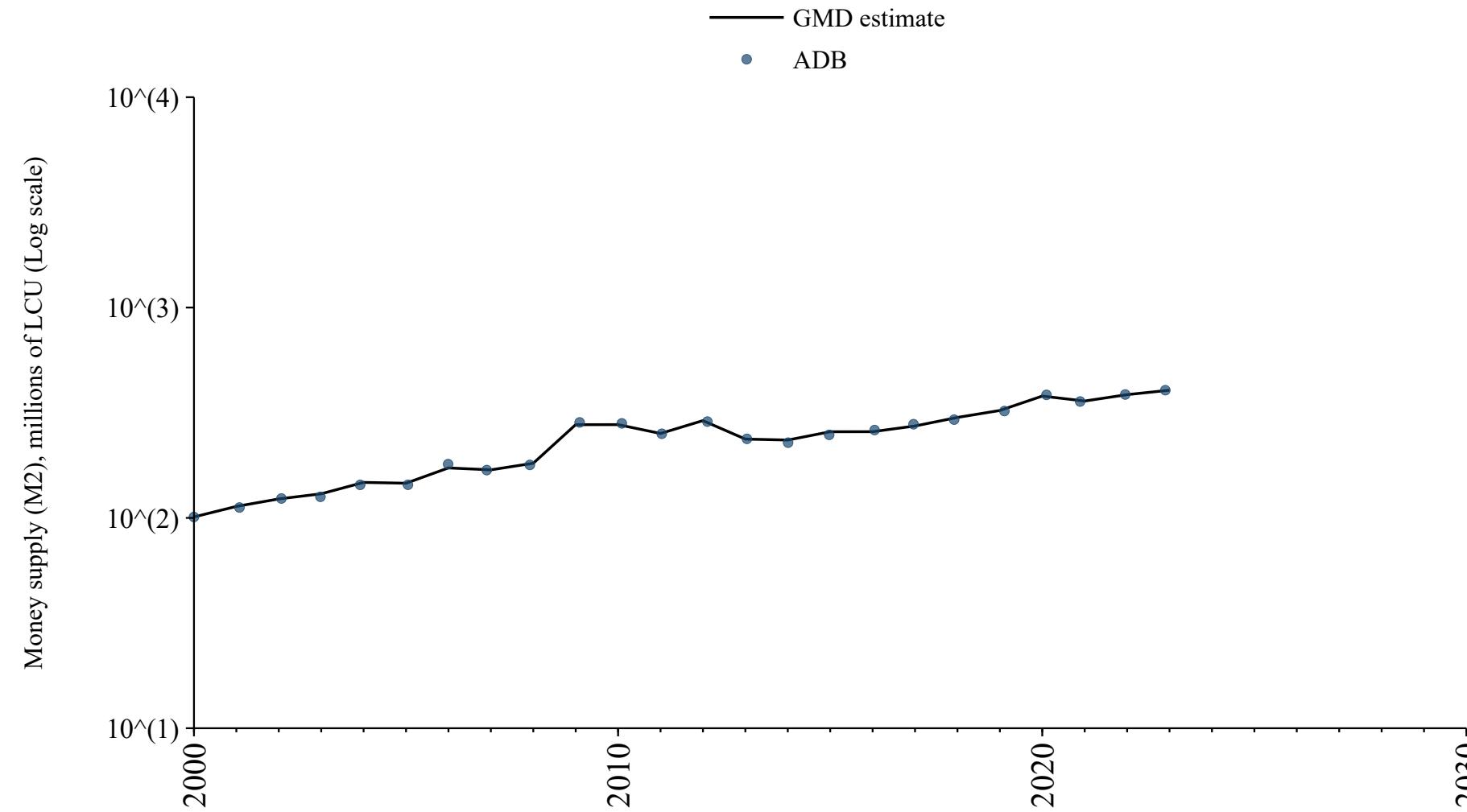
Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1982 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 75.9%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 75.3%).
Bank (2024)	1998 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 77.5%).
African Union (2024)	2001 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



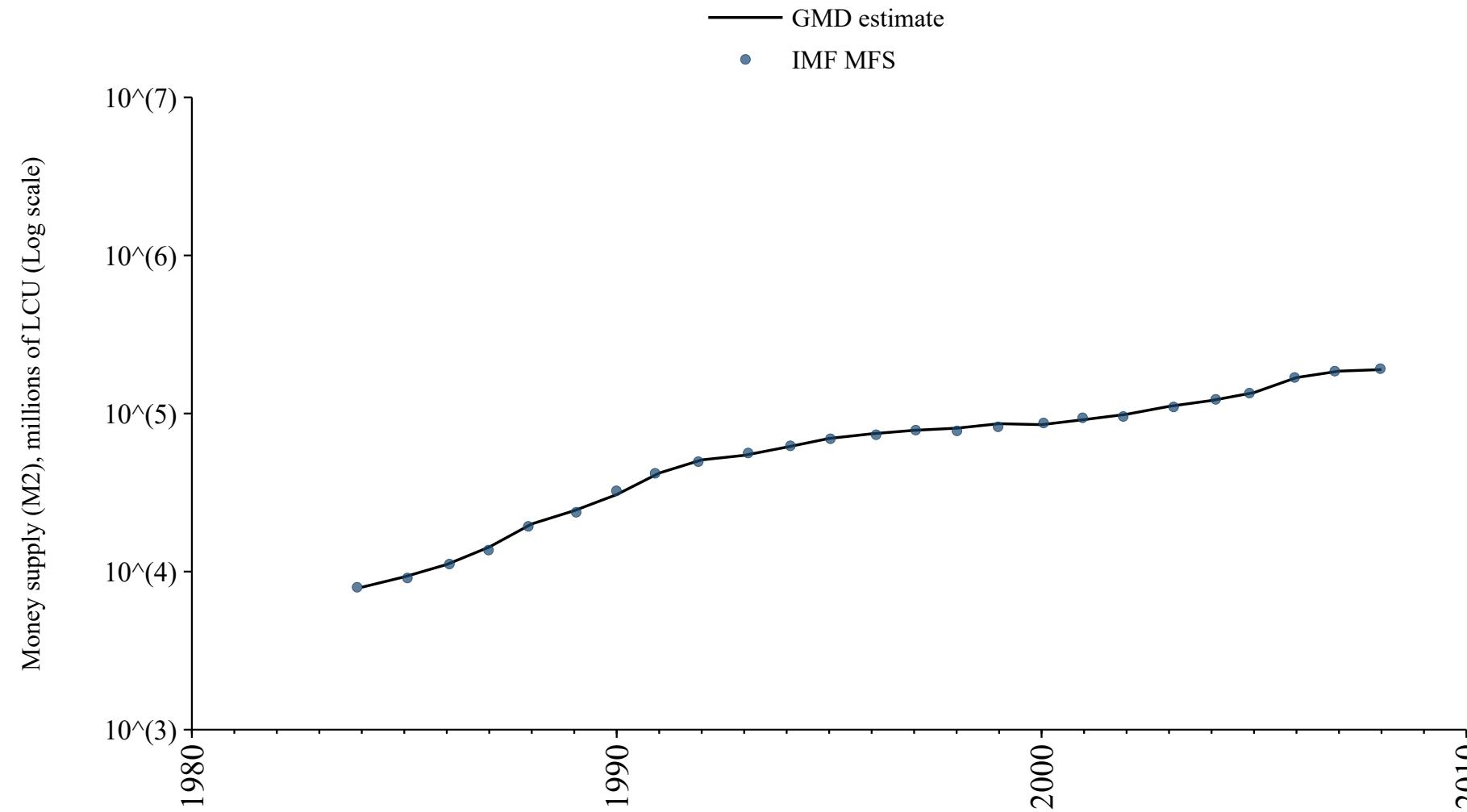
Cook Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



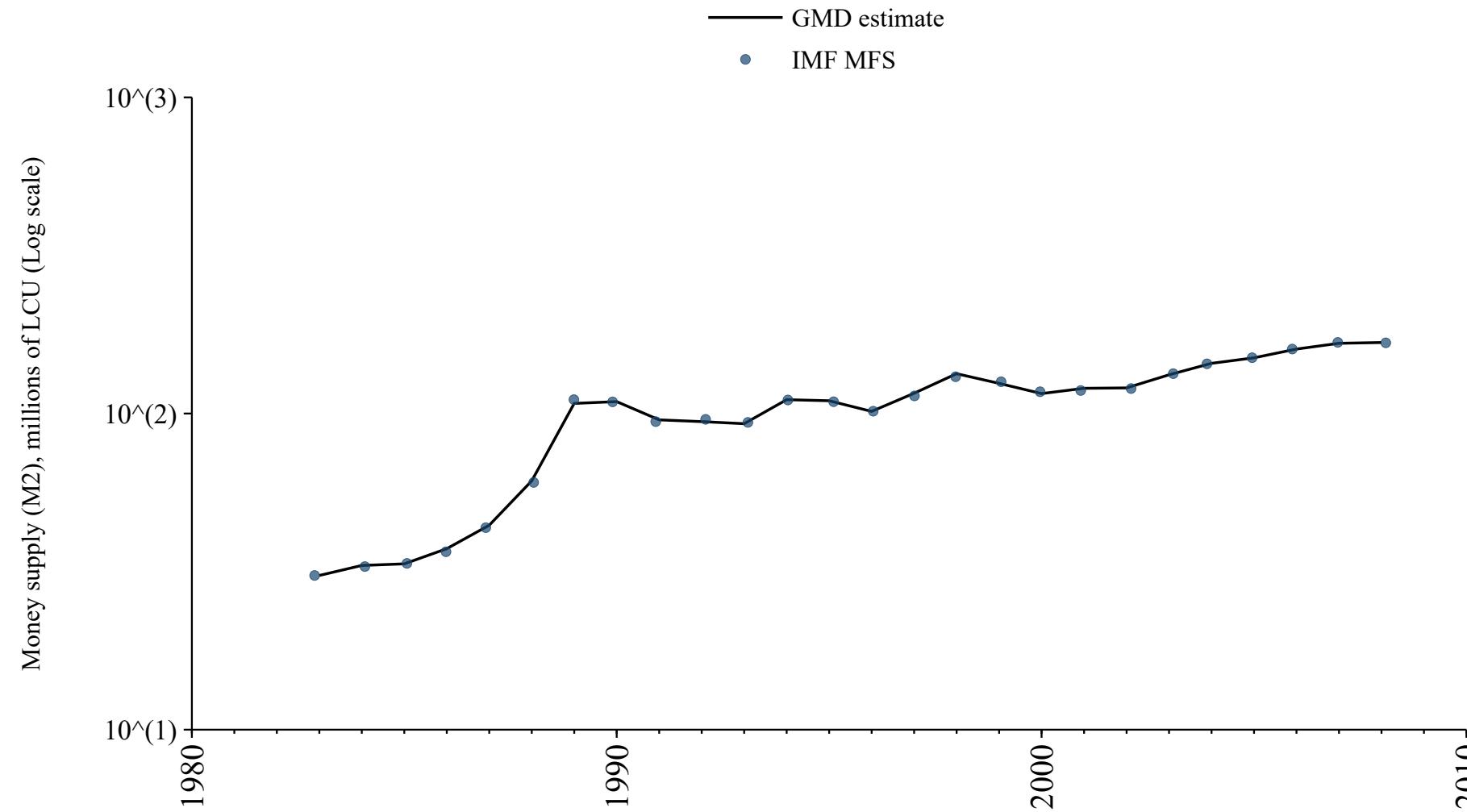
Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1984 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



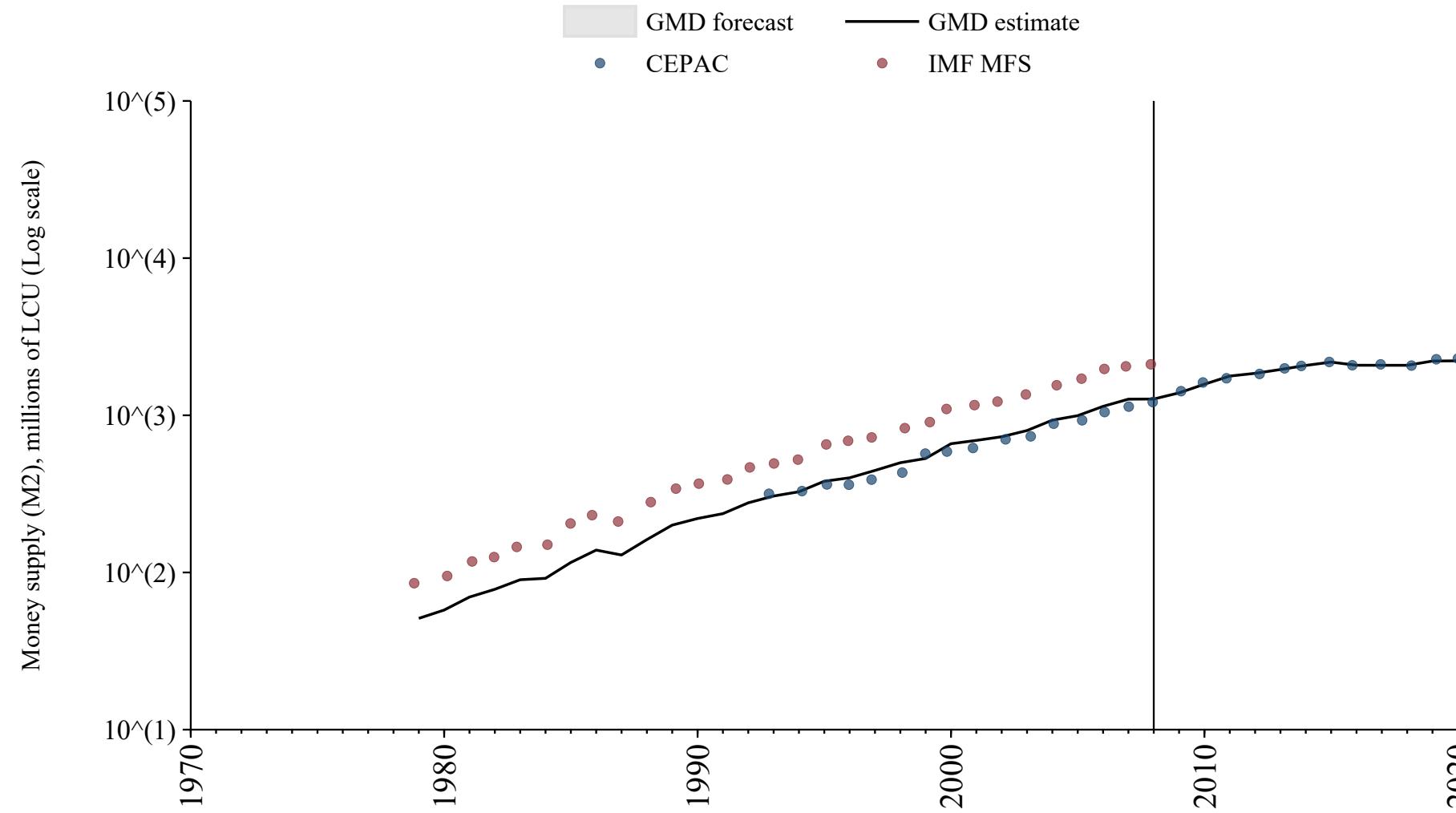
Montserrat

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1983 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



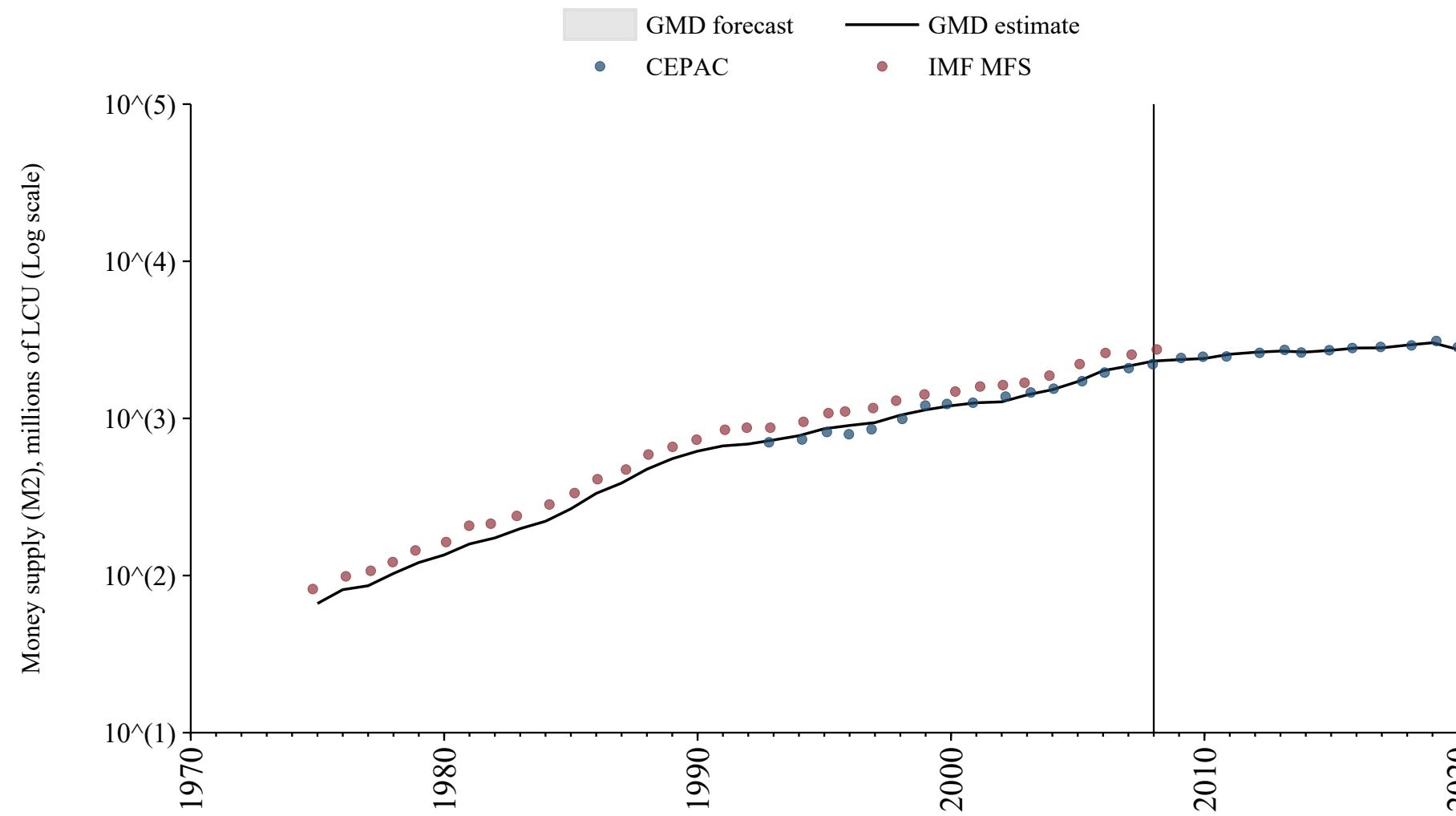
Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1979 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 59.7%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



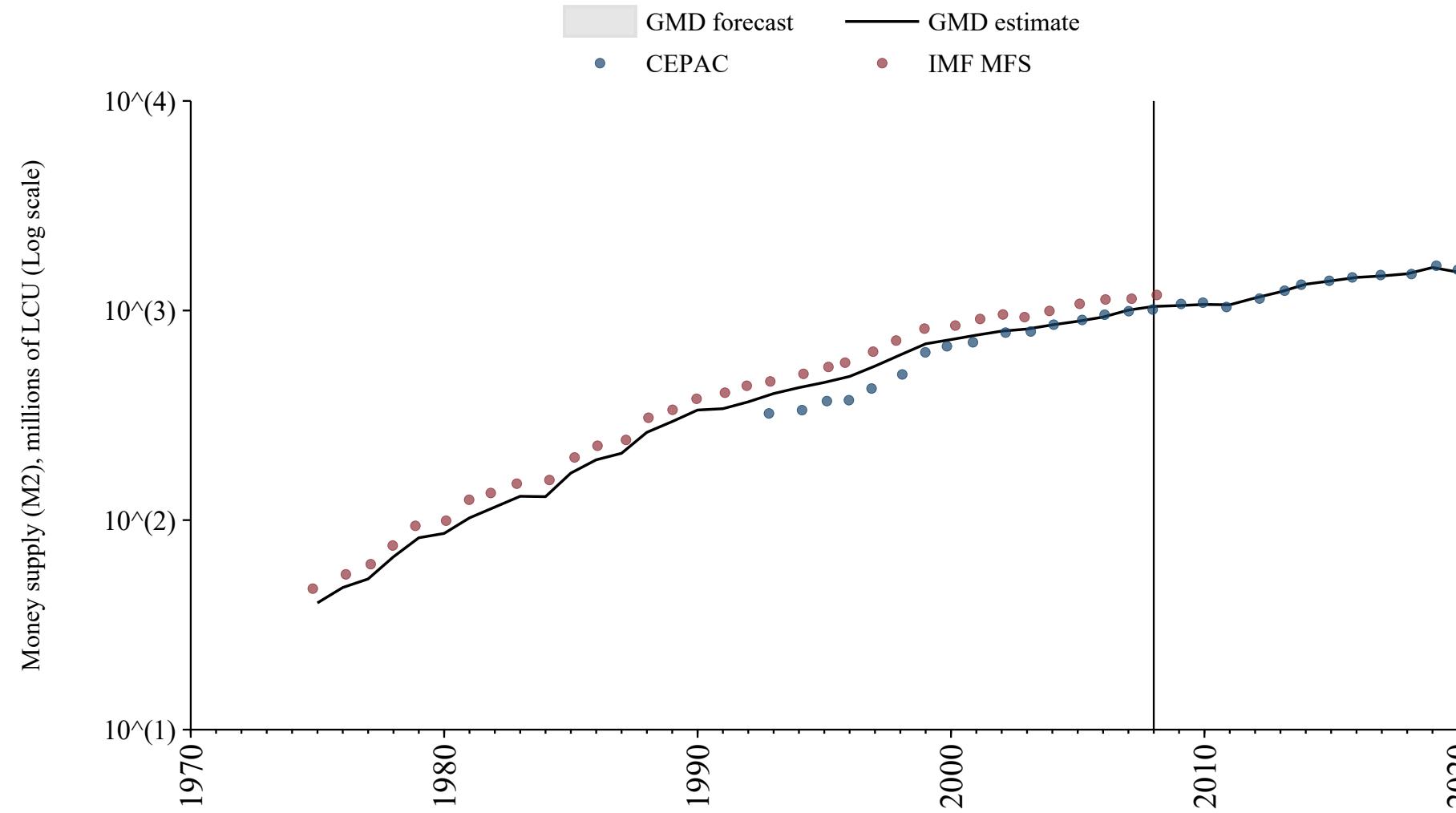
Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1975 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 80.9%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



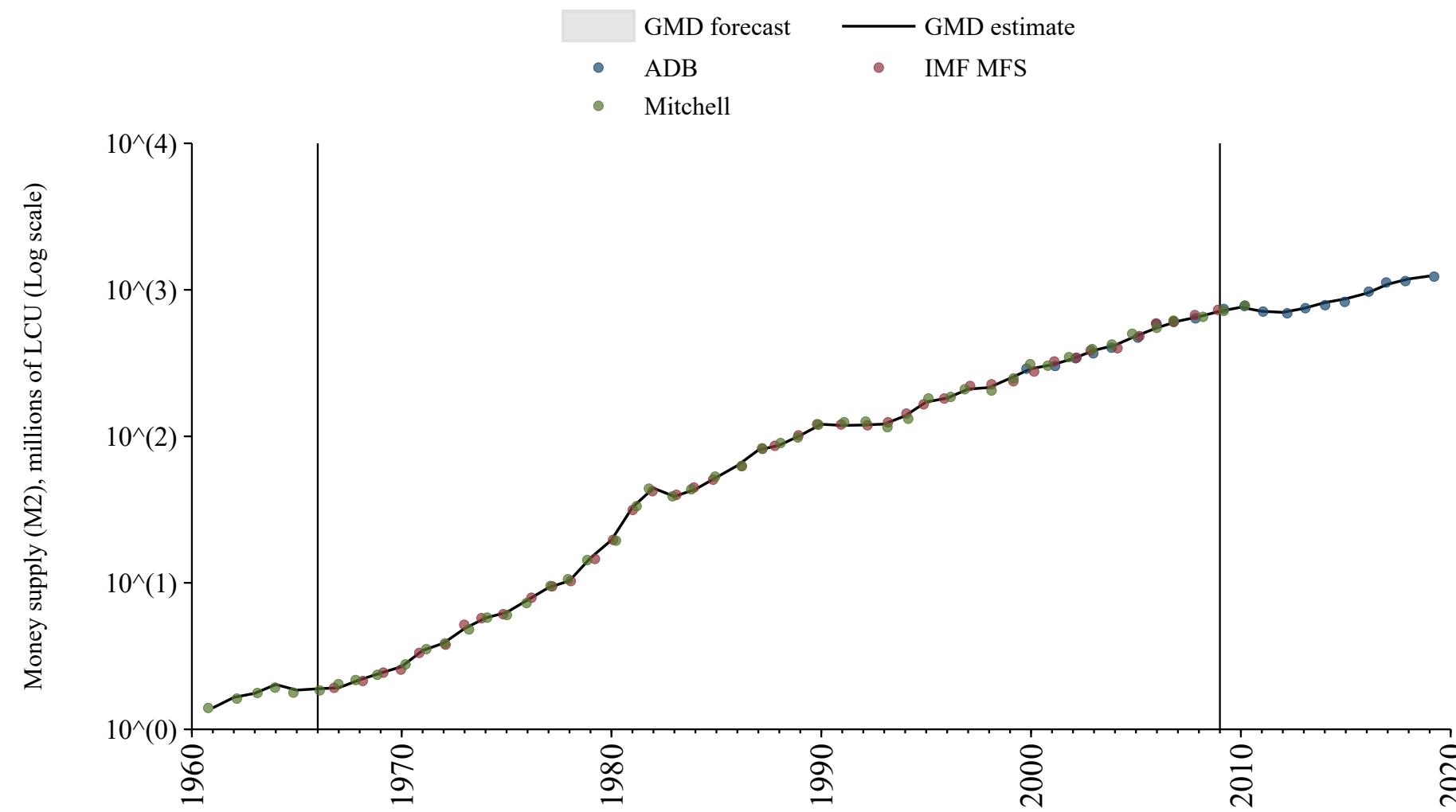
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1975 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 85.4%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



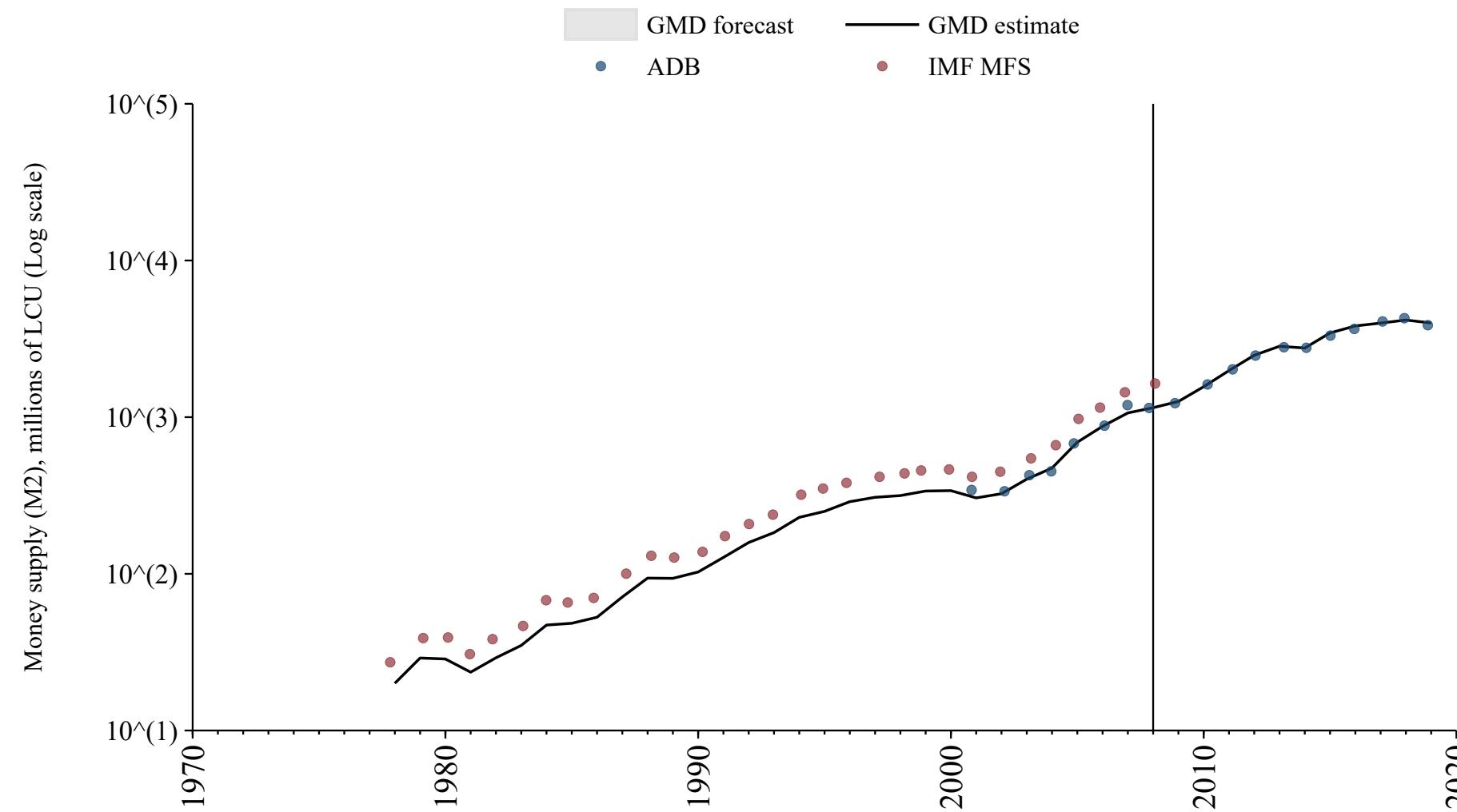
Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1961 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 100.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1967 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2010 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



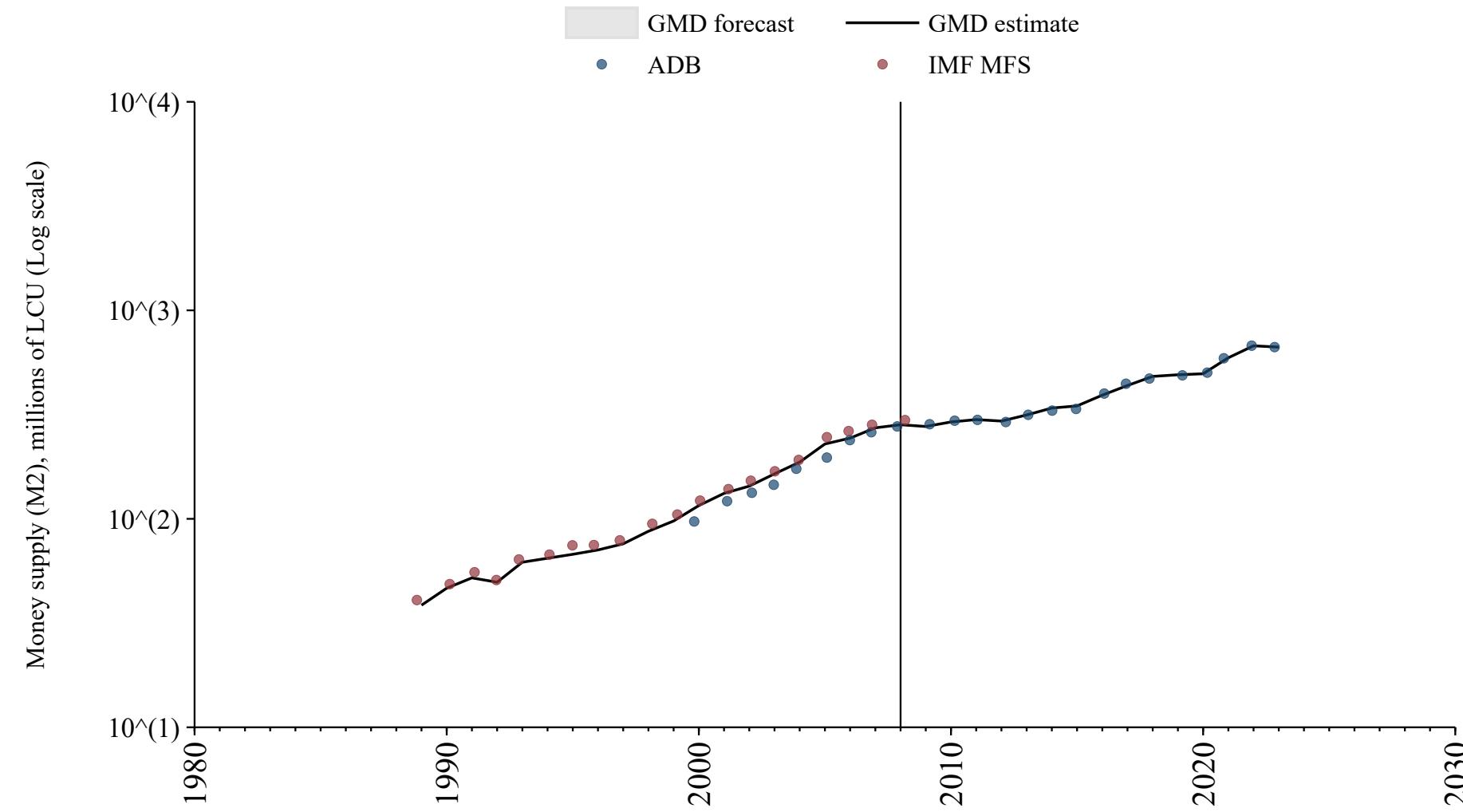
Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1978 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 73.4%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



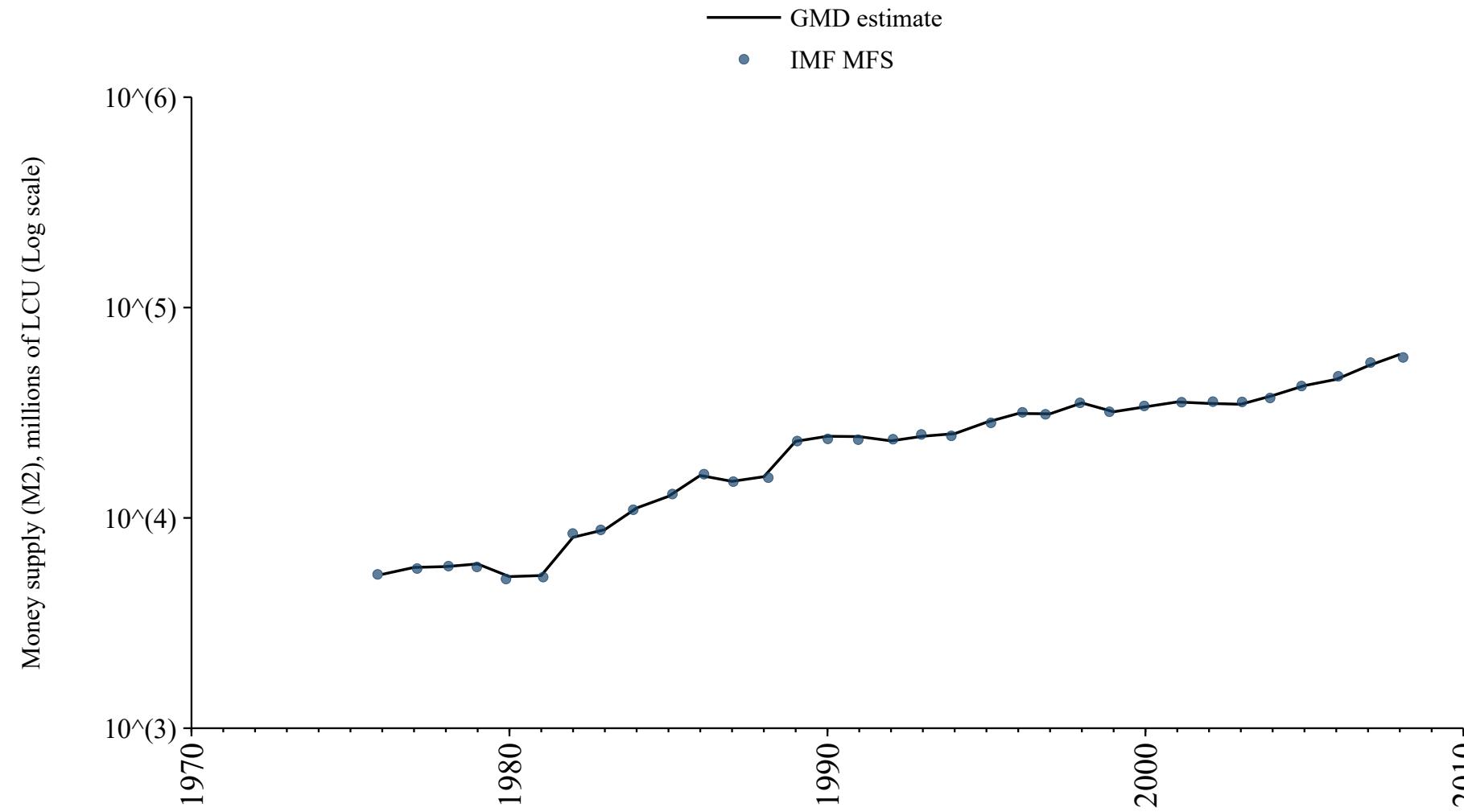
Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1989 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 94.4%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1976 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



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