

Nominal Gross Domestic Product

July 01, 2025

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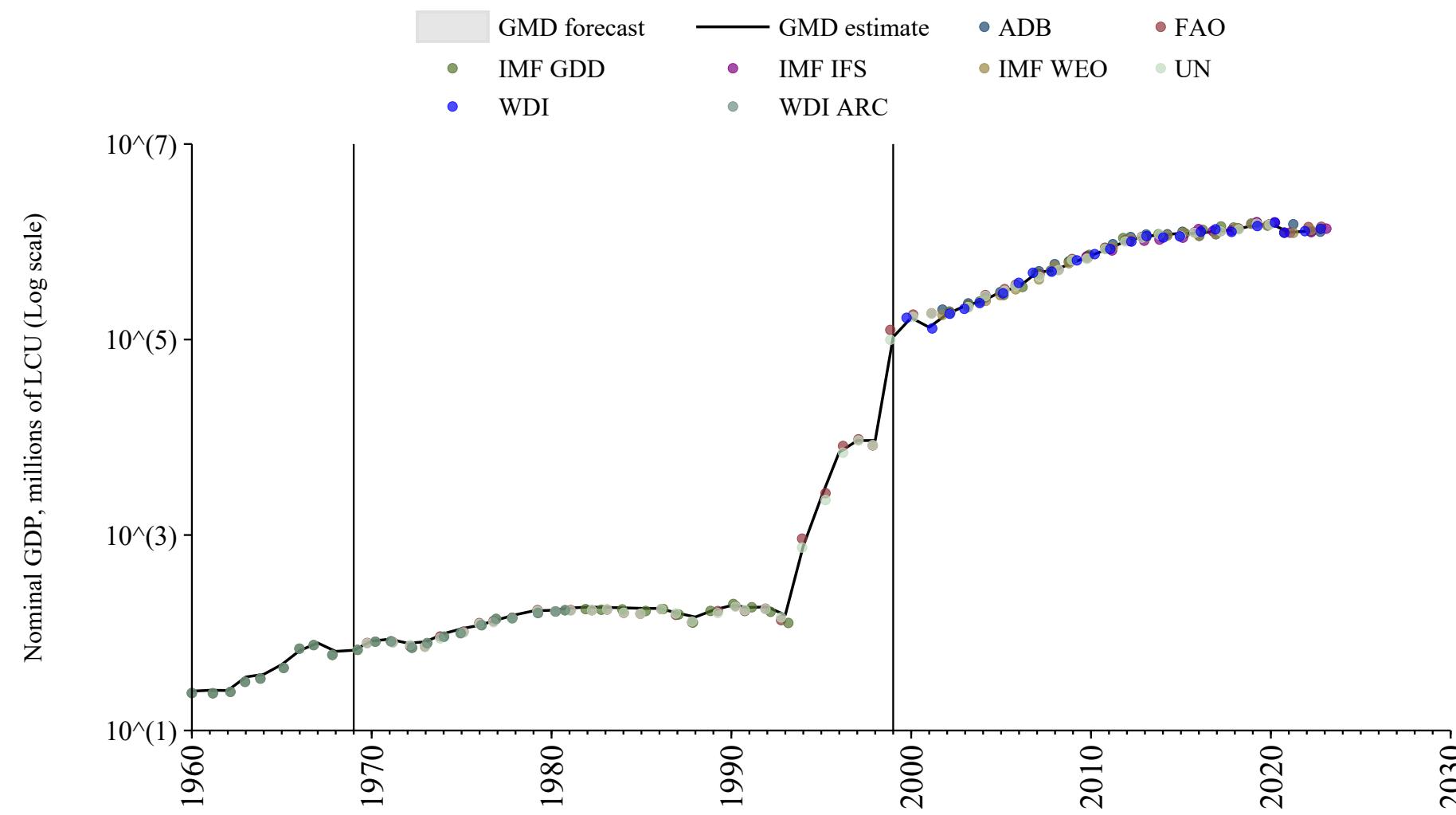
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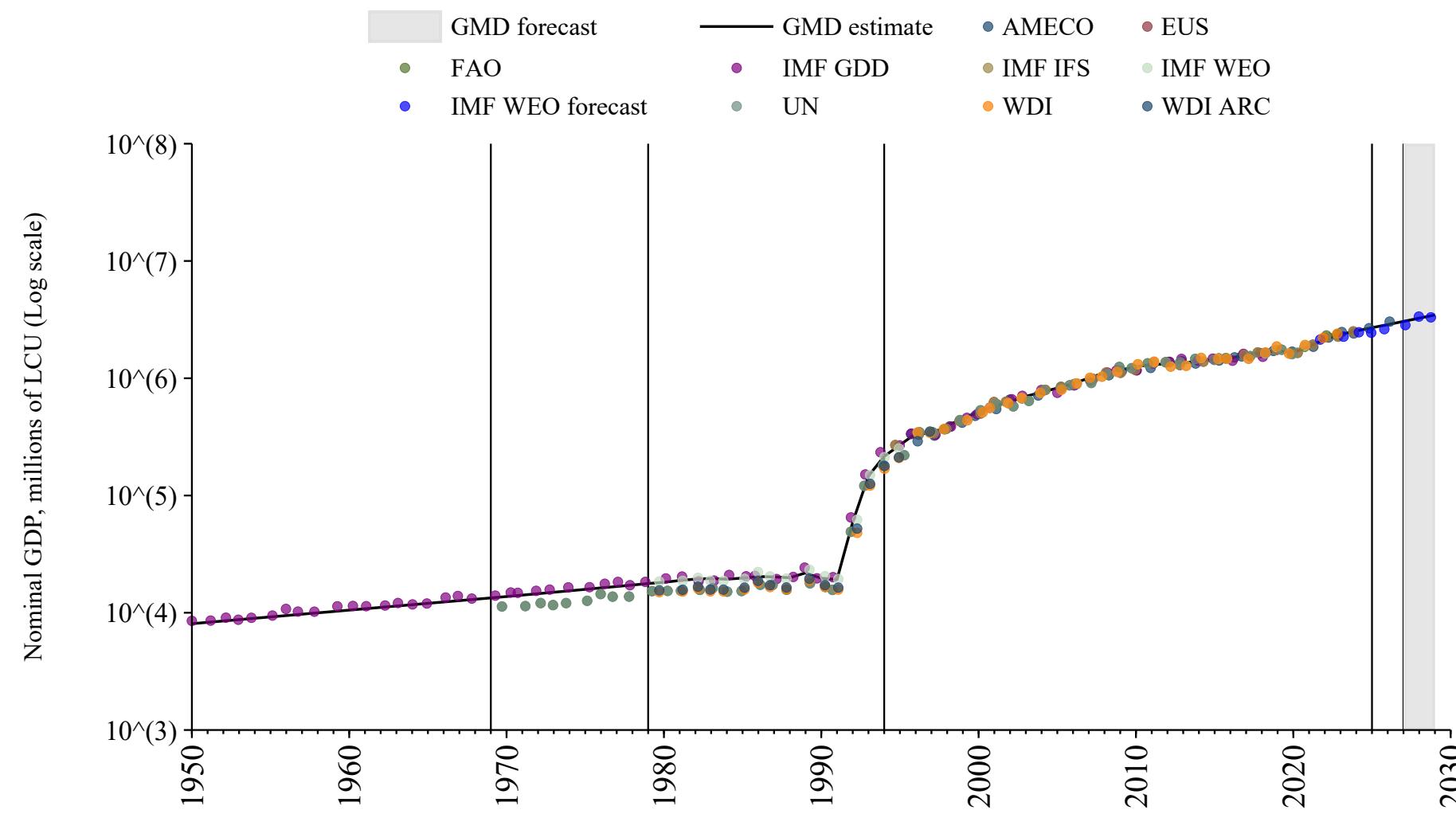
Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 104.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 105.5%).
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



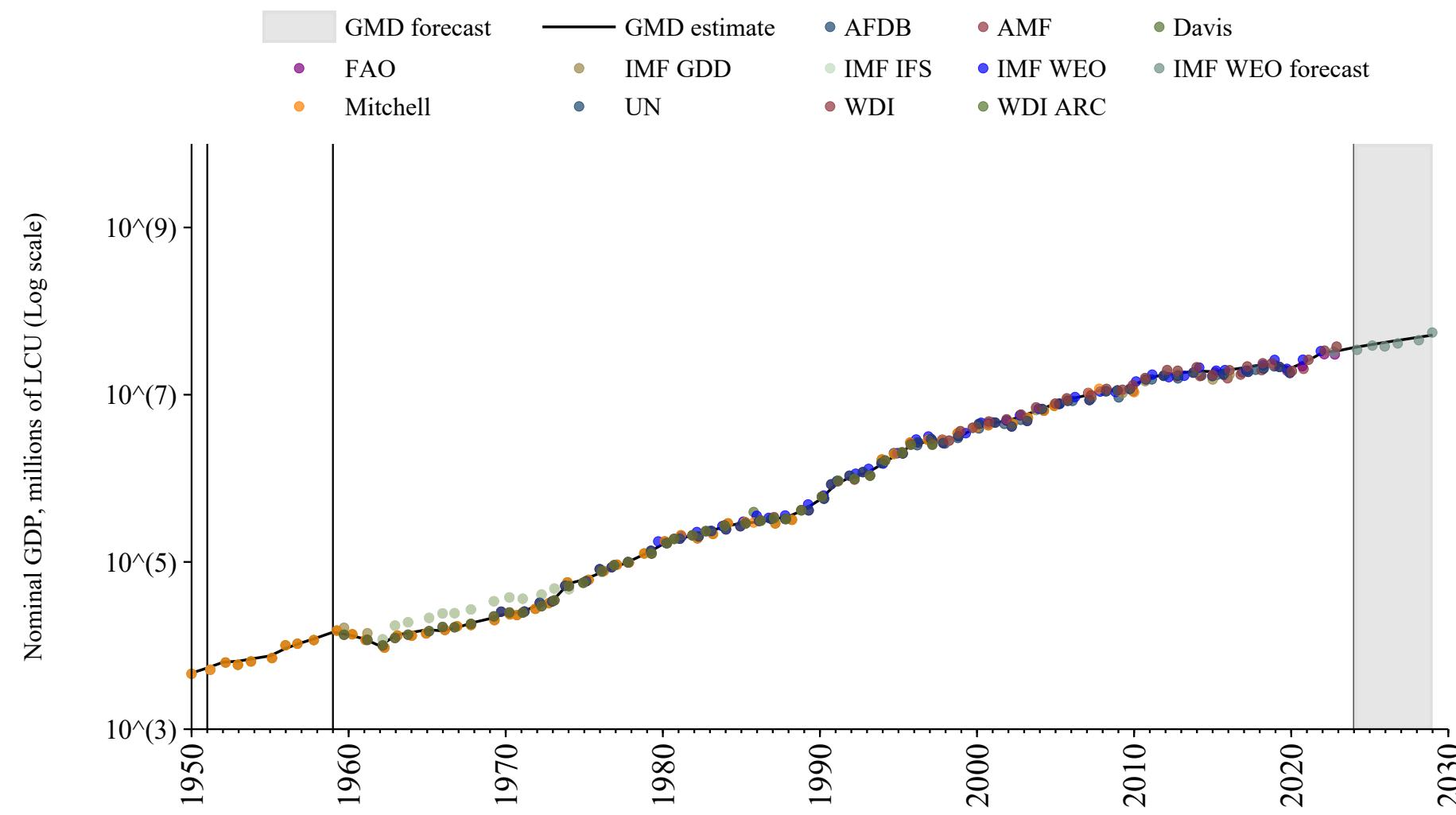
Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 94.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 121.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 121.4%).
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104.2%).



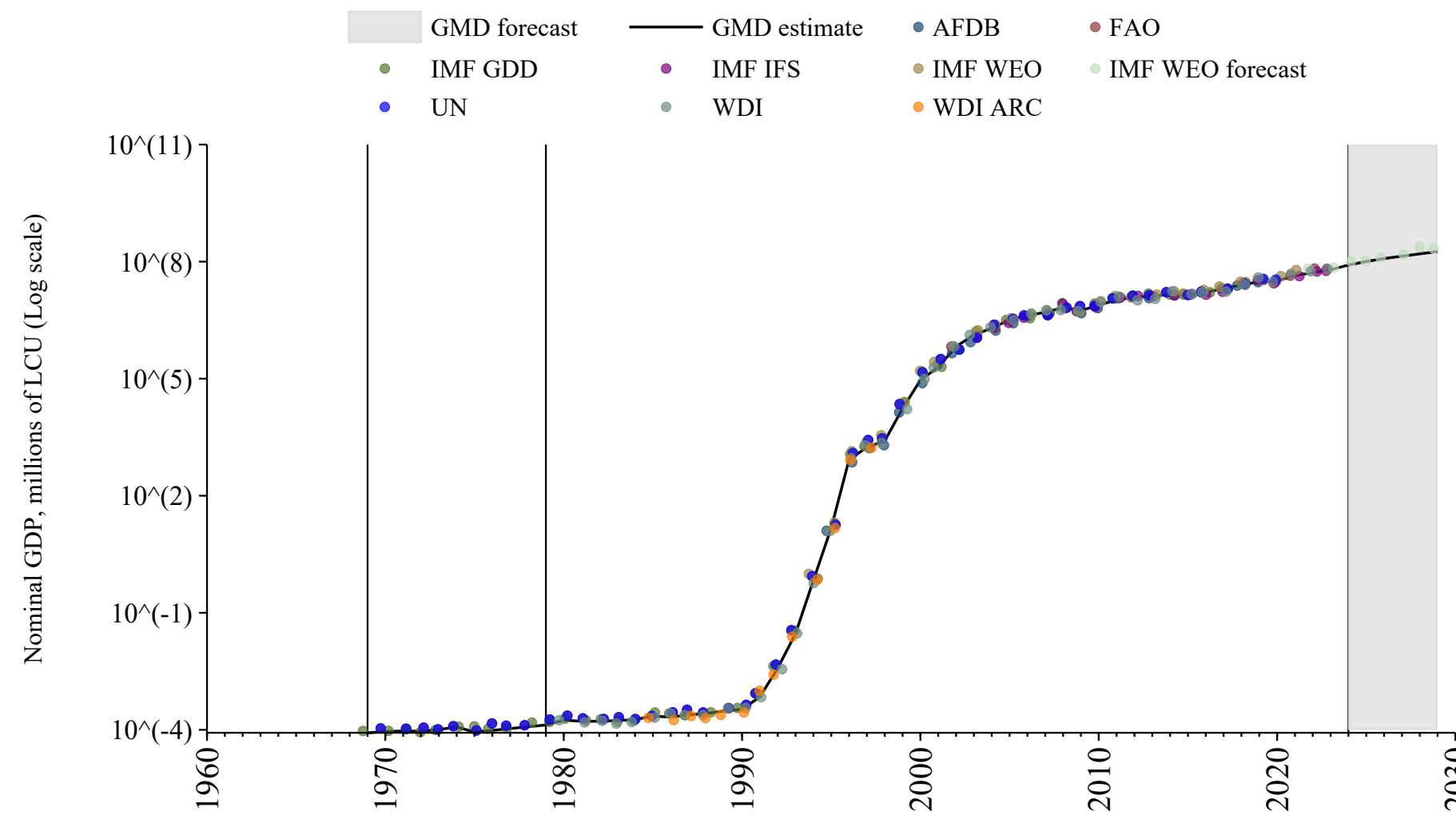
Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 101.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103.2%).



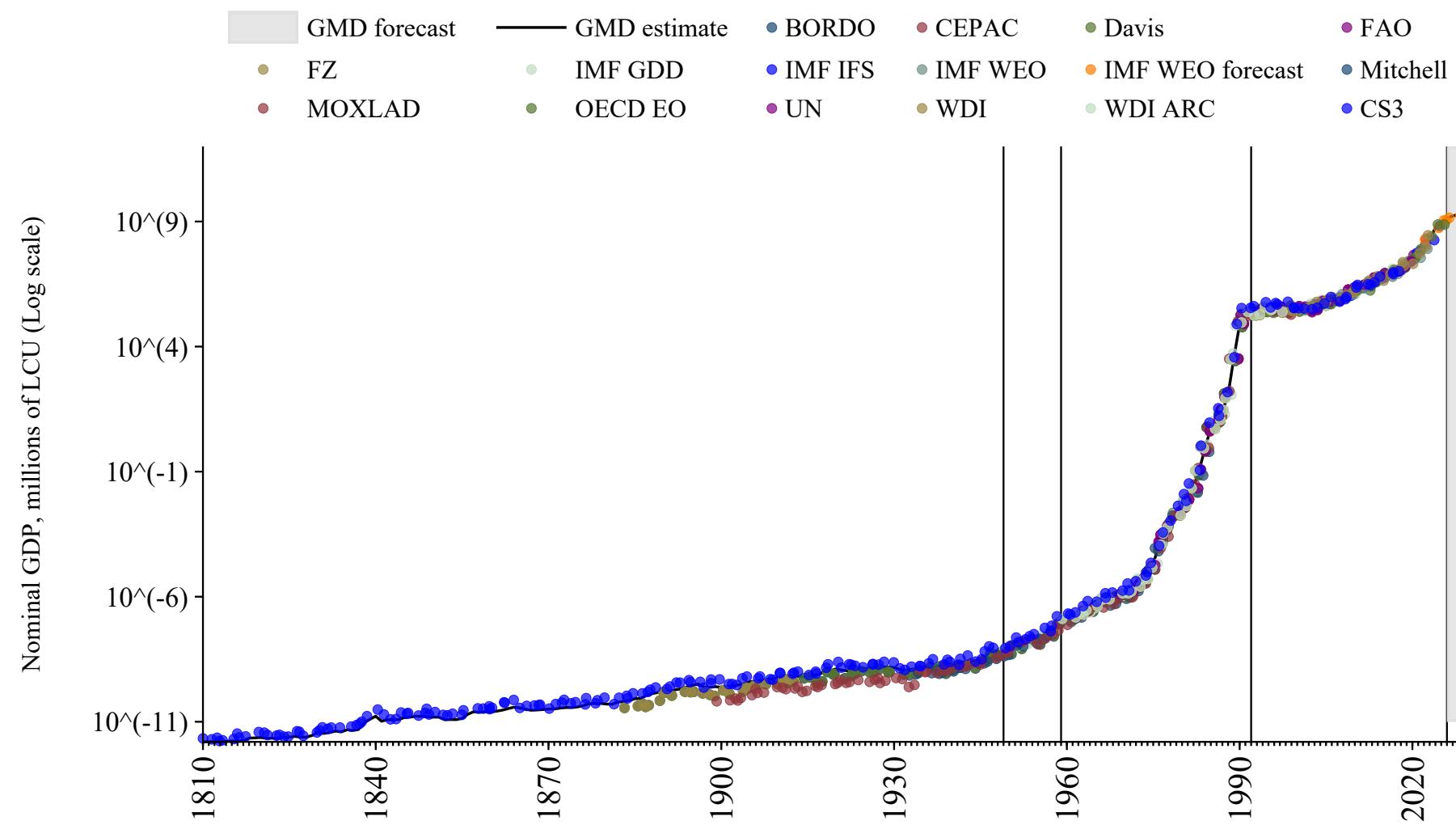
Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 89.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 82.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 82.5%).



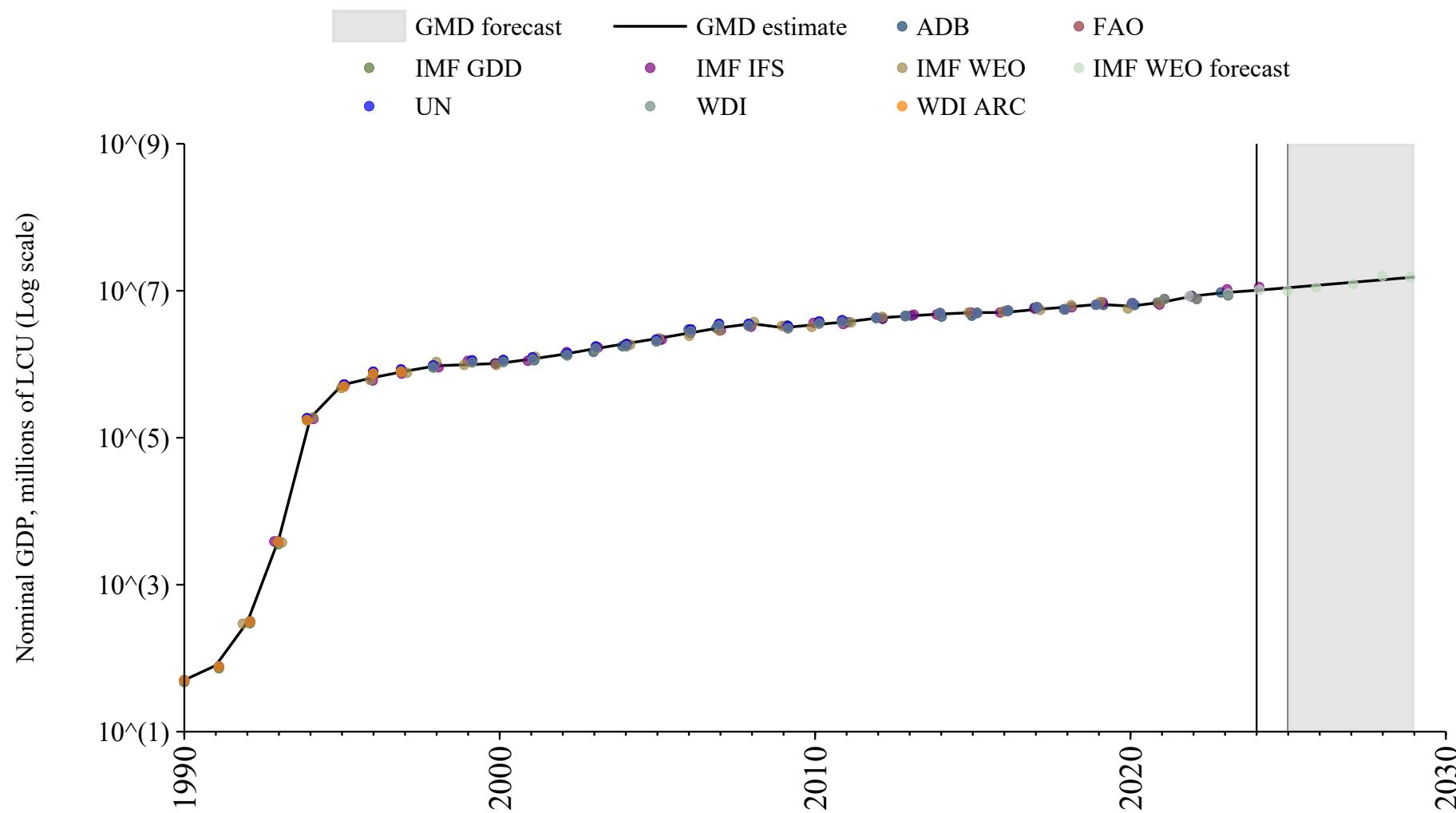
Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Ferreres et al. (2005)	1810 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 72.4%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 120.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 108.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1993 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 93.9%).



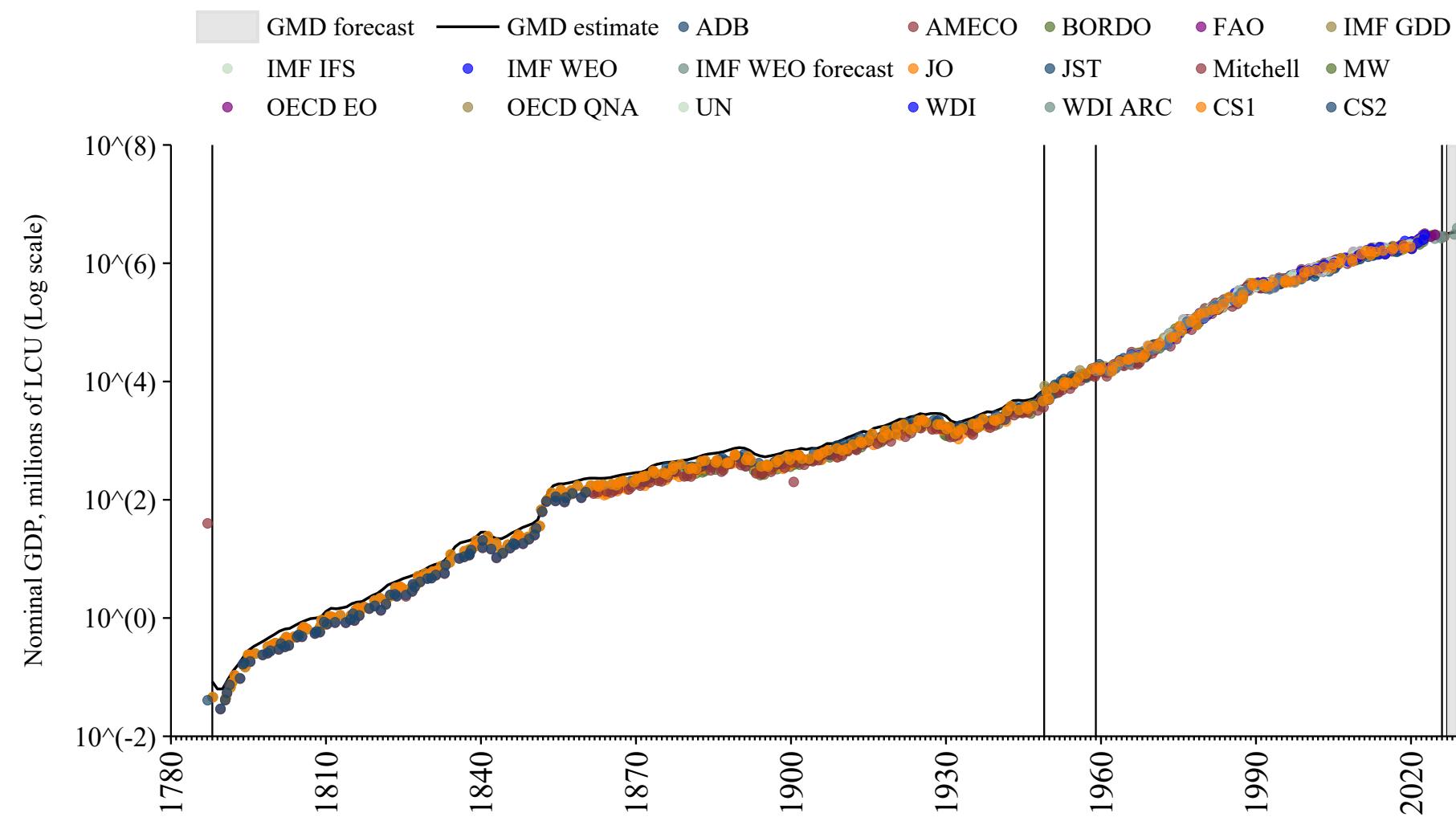
Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.6%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.9%).



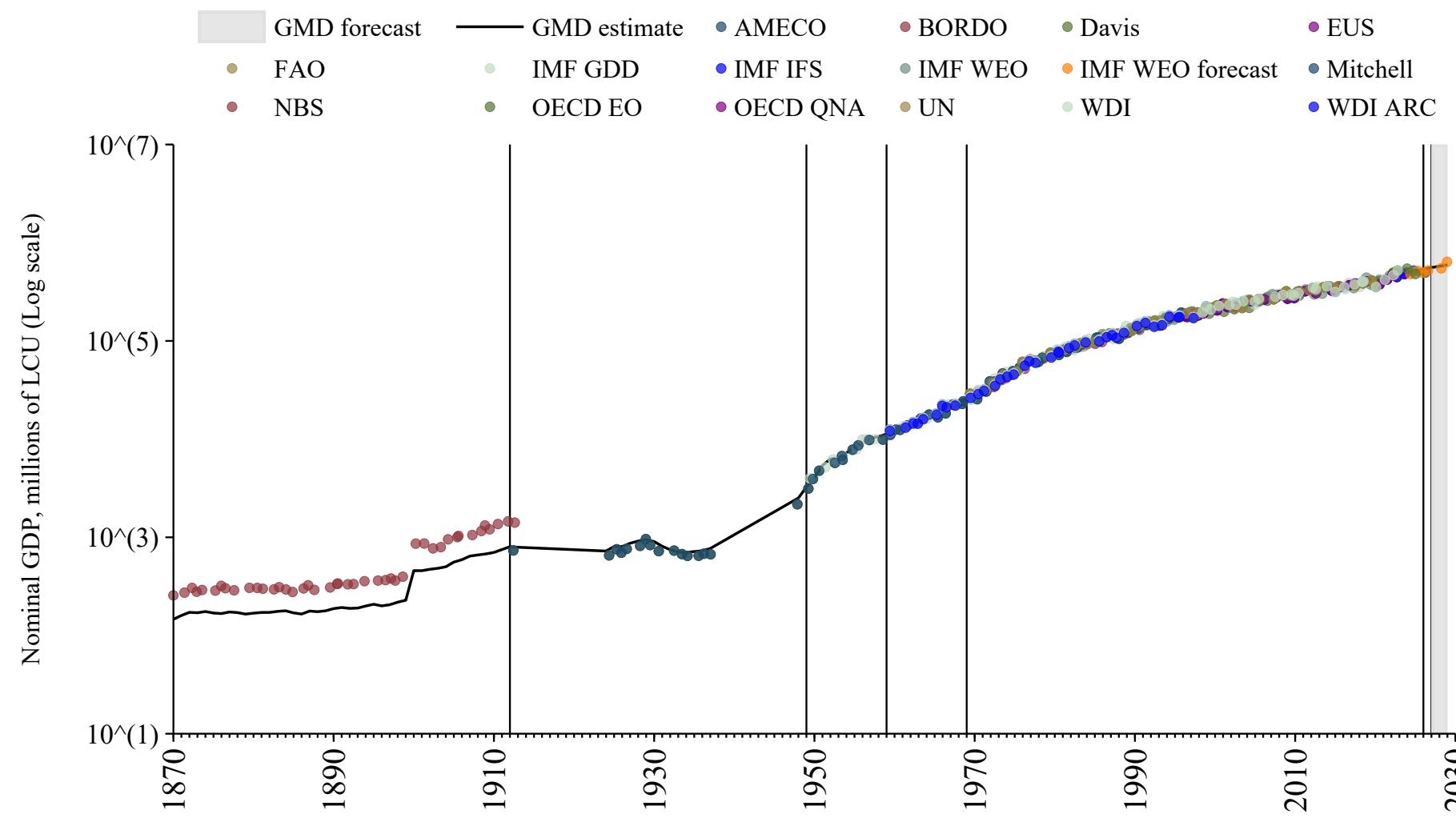
Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Vamplew (1987)	1788 - 1788	Spliced using overlapping data in 1789: (ratio = 206.8%).
Hutchinson and Ploeckl (2024)	1789 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 137.6%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.6%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.1%).



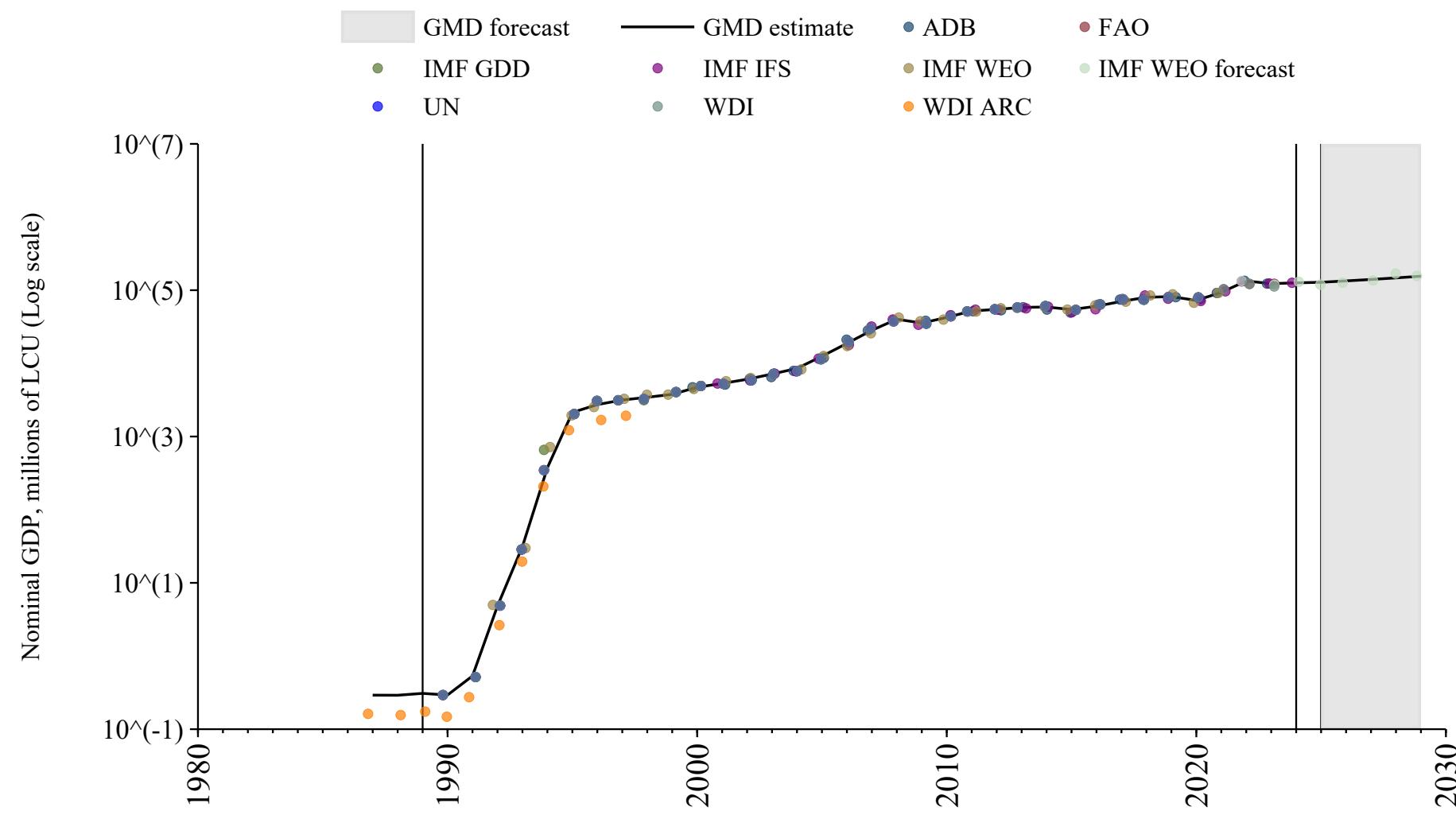
Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1870 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913: (ratio = 57%).
Mitchell (2013)	1913 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 107.8%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.9%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 102.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.4%).



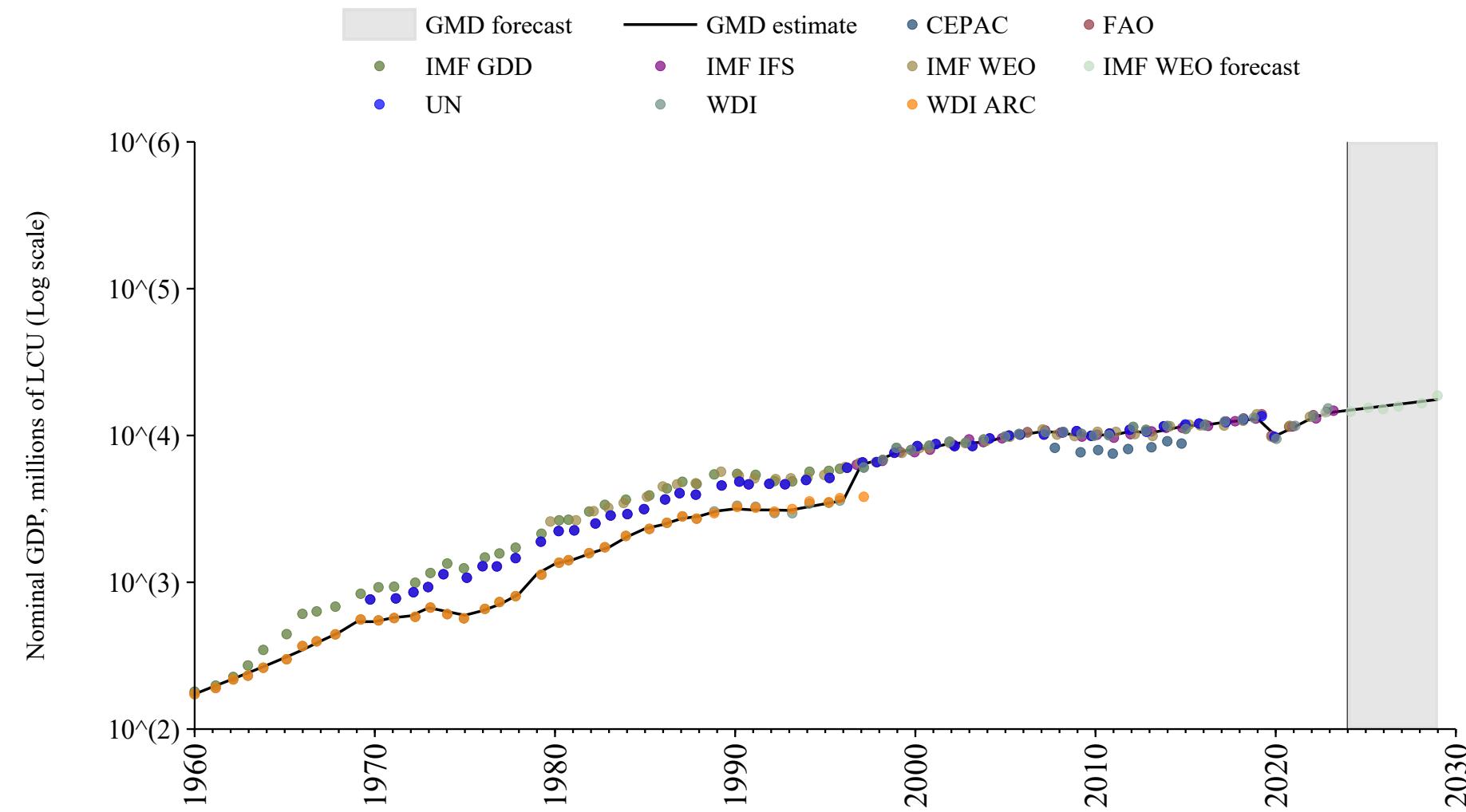
Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 180.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.1%).



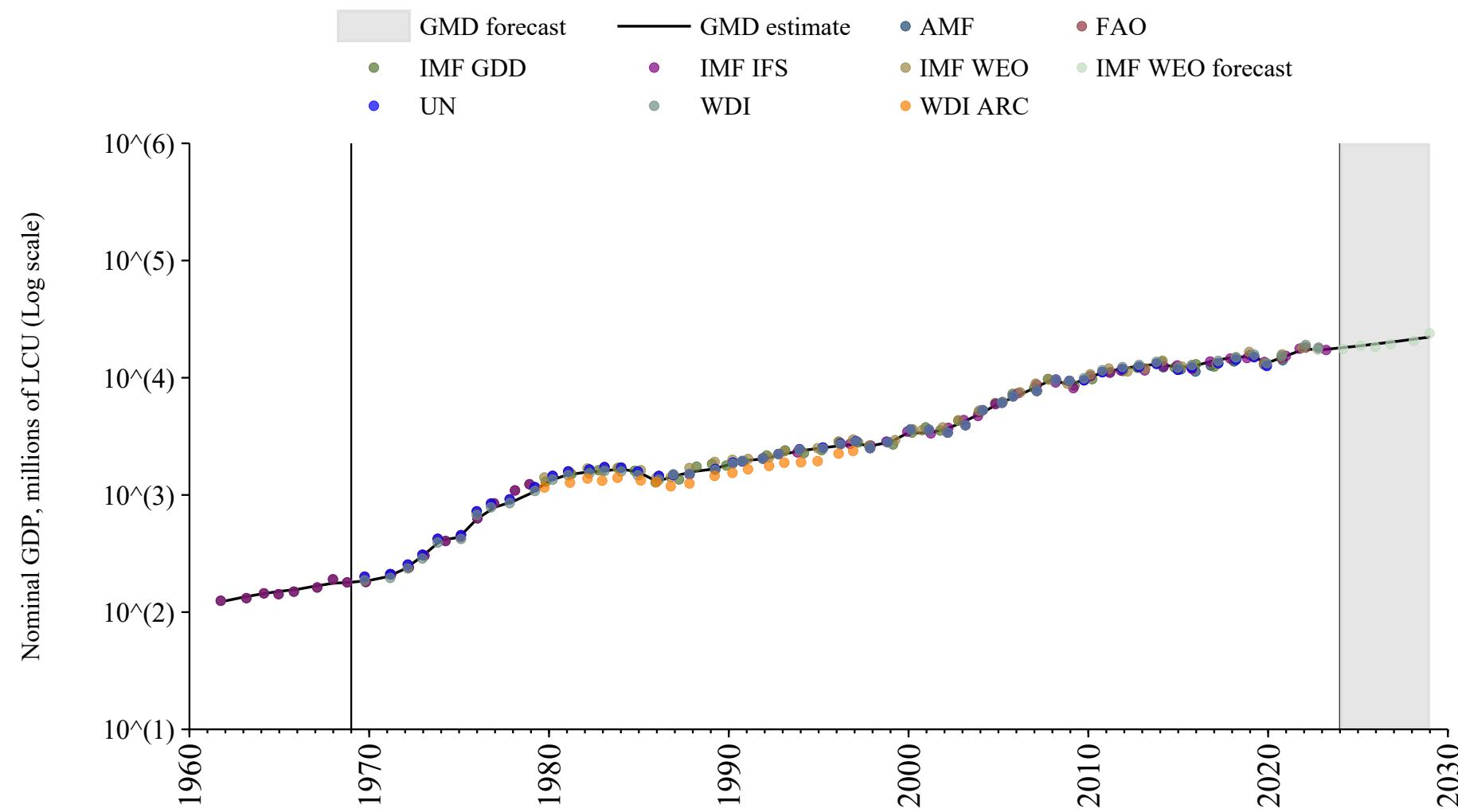
Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



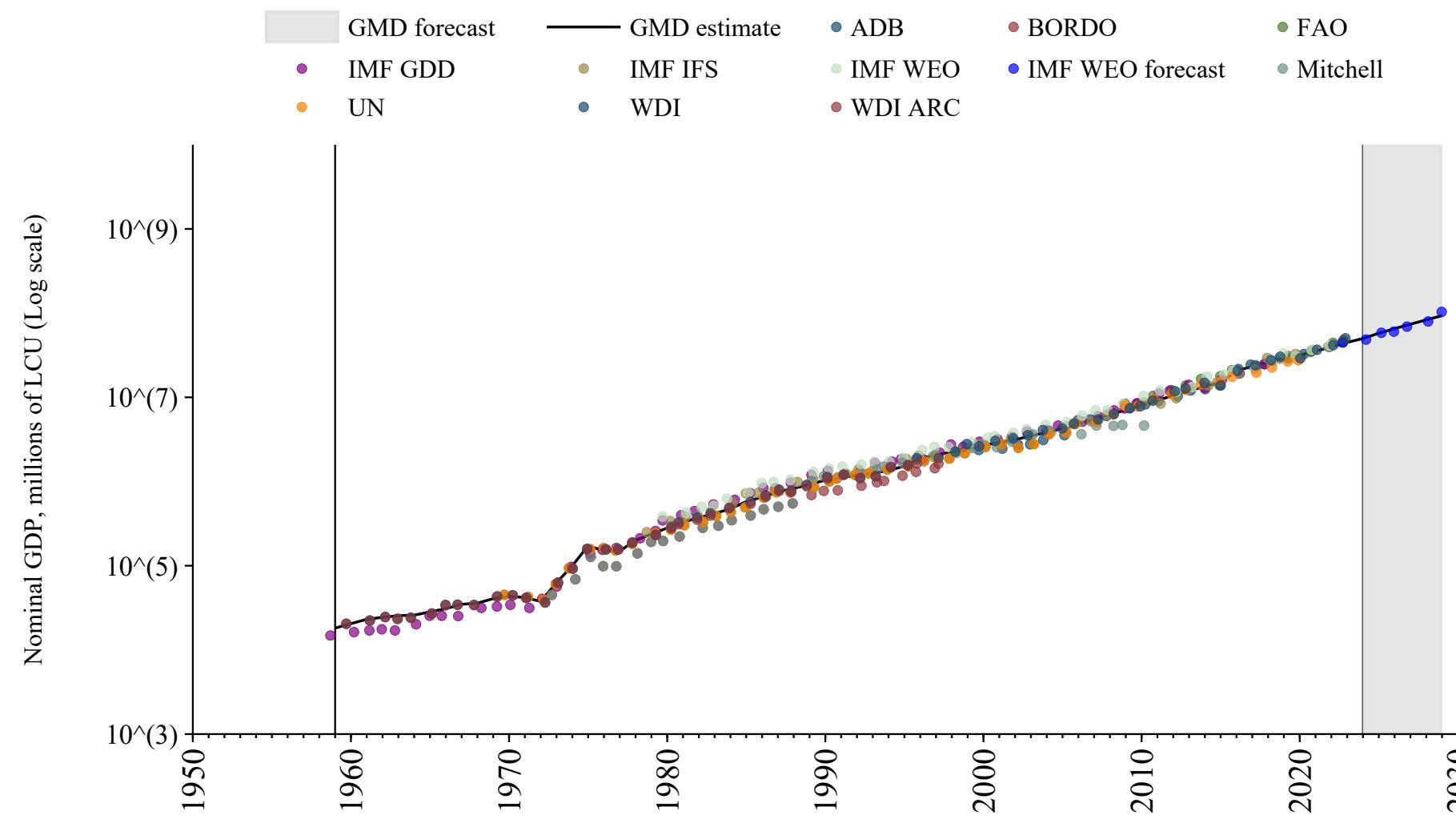
Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



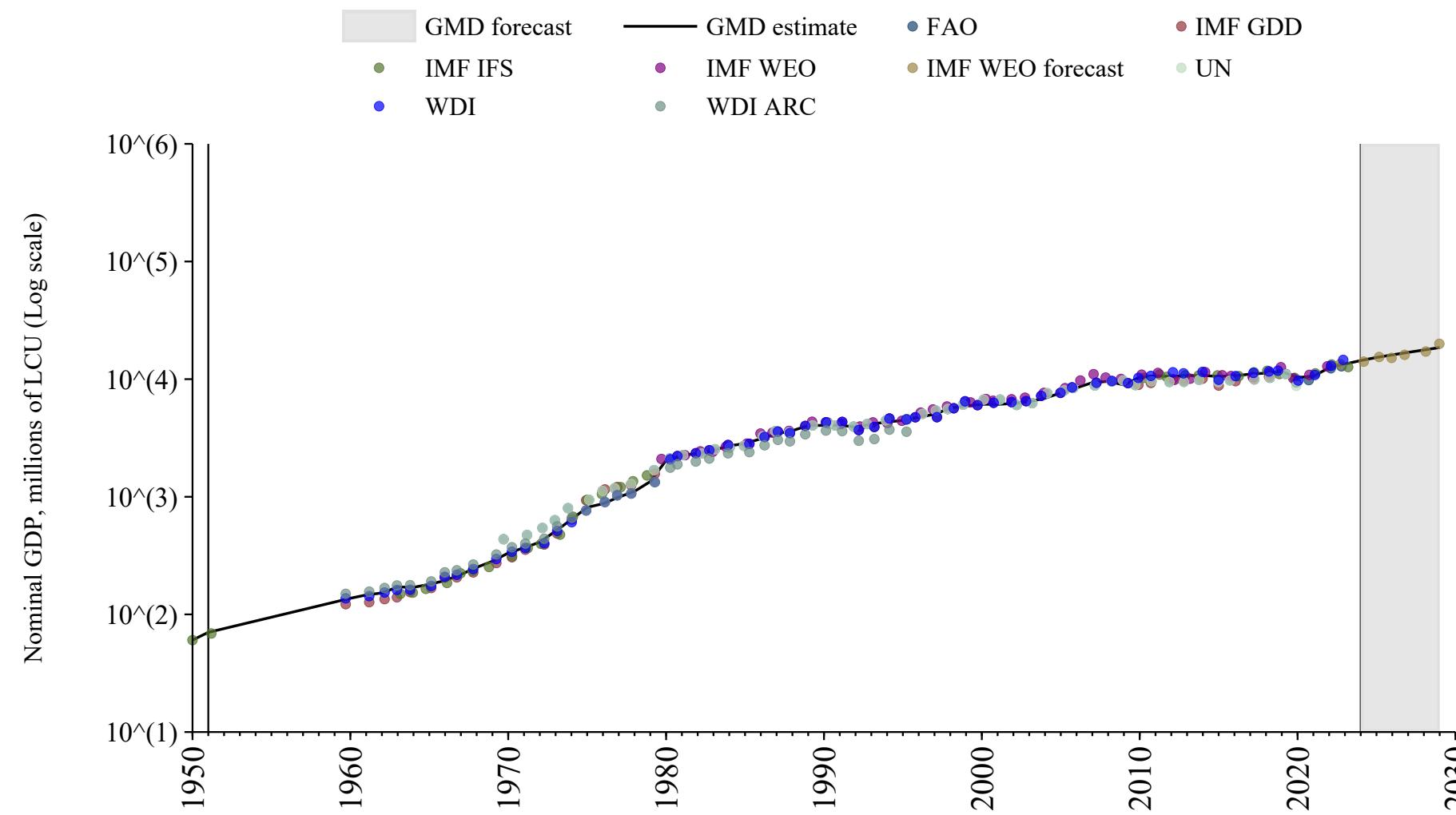
Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 122.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



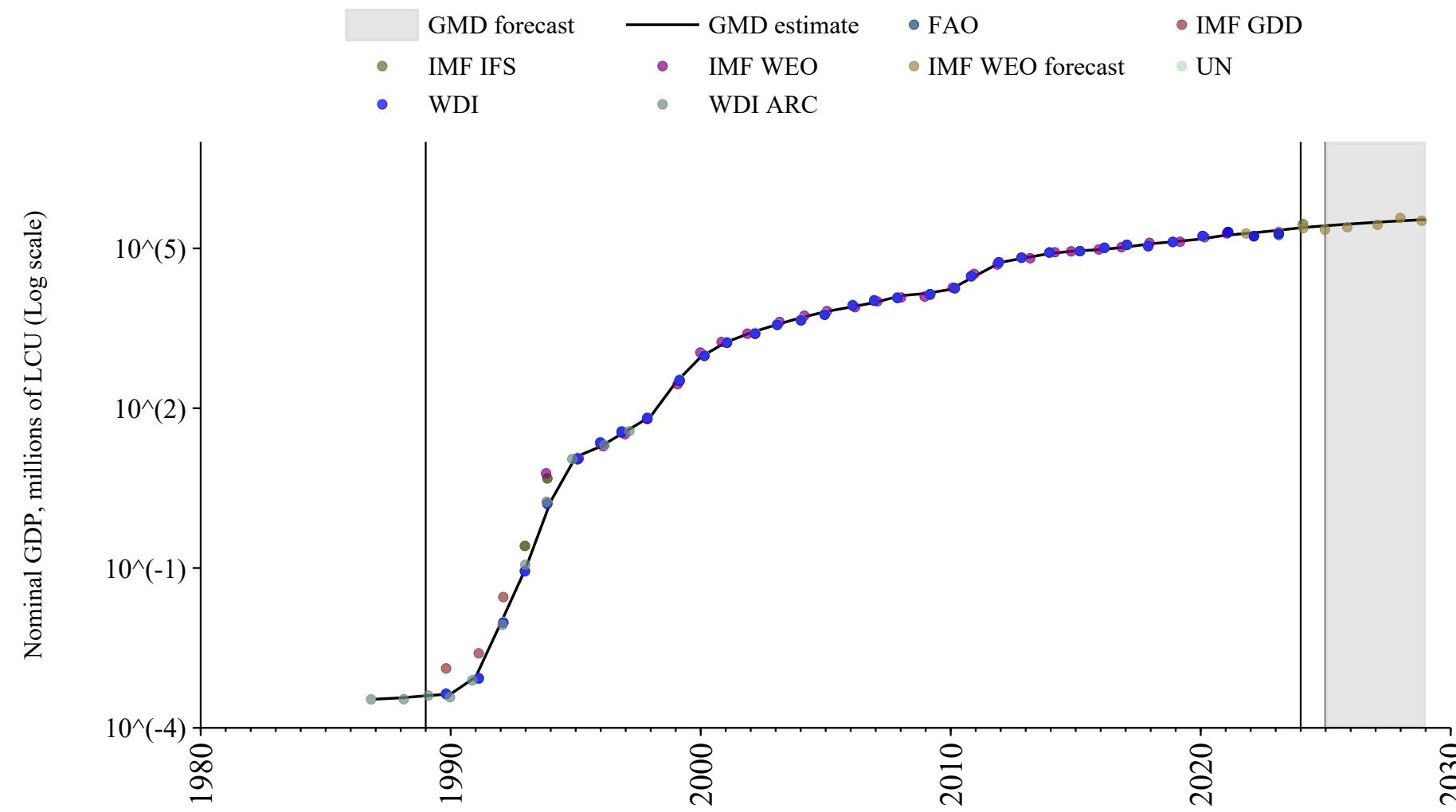
Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952.
World Bank (2024)	1952 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



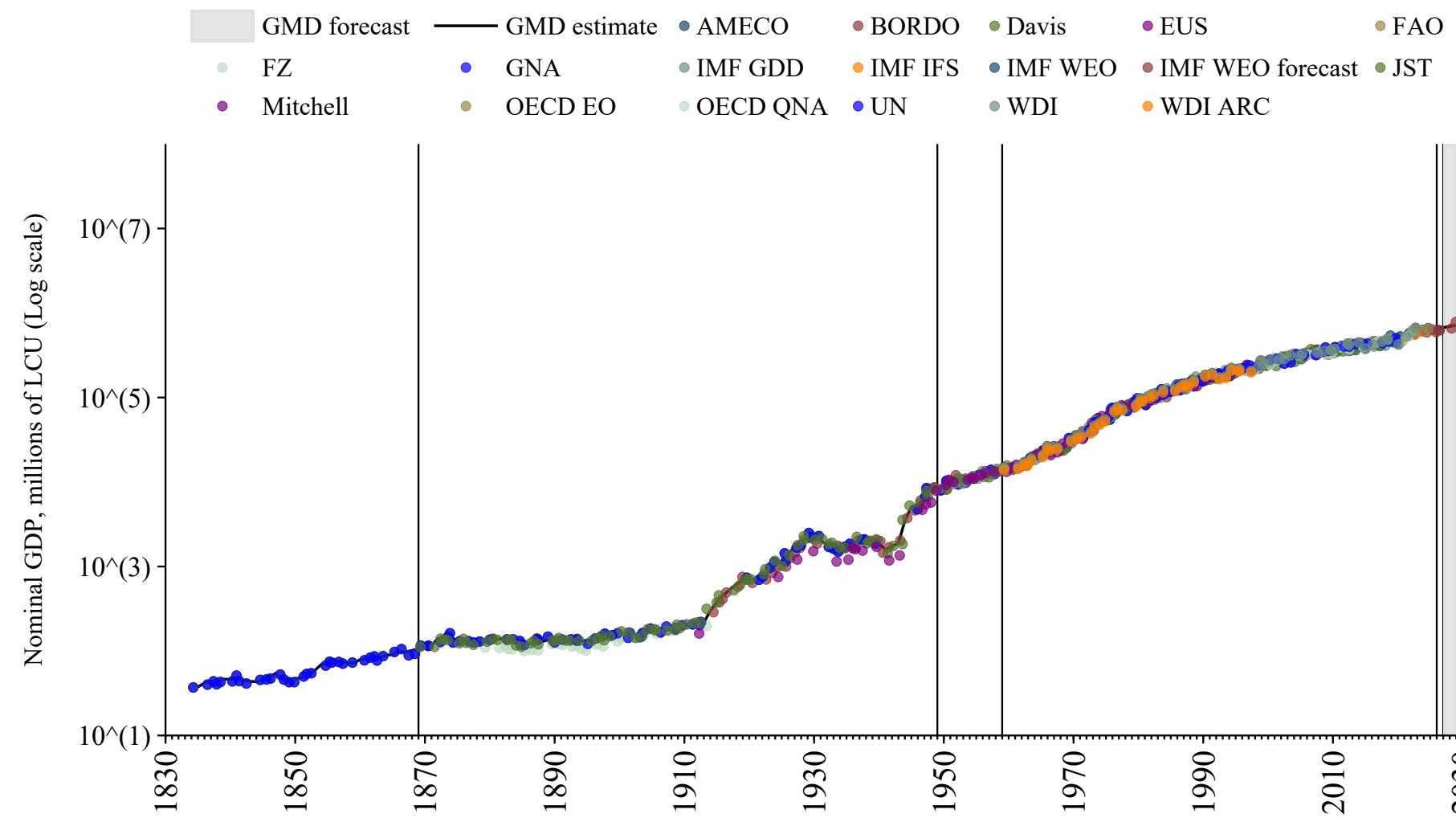
Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103.9%).



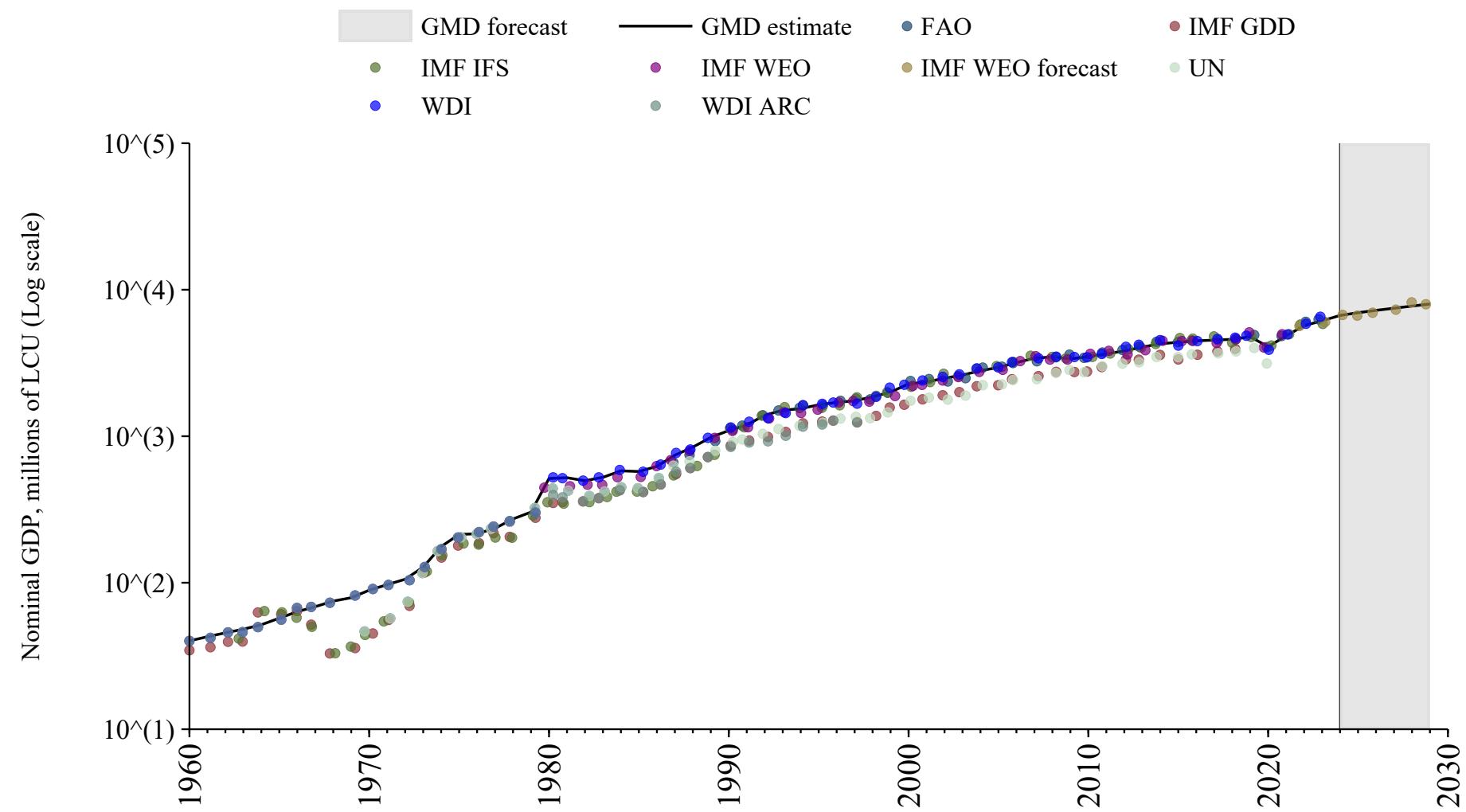
Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Smits et al. (2009)	1835 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 101.2%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.2%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.3%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.1%).



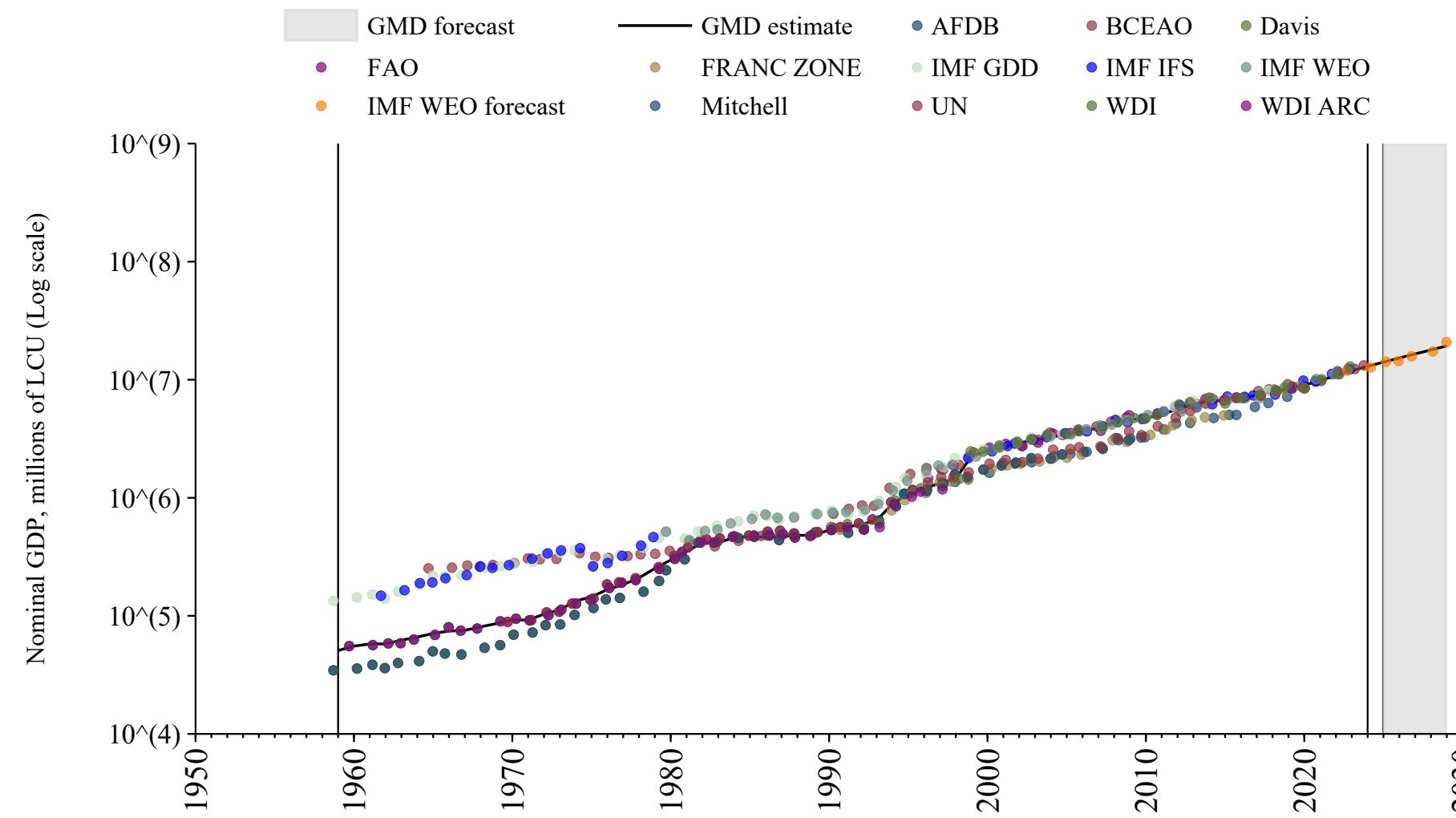
Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.9%).



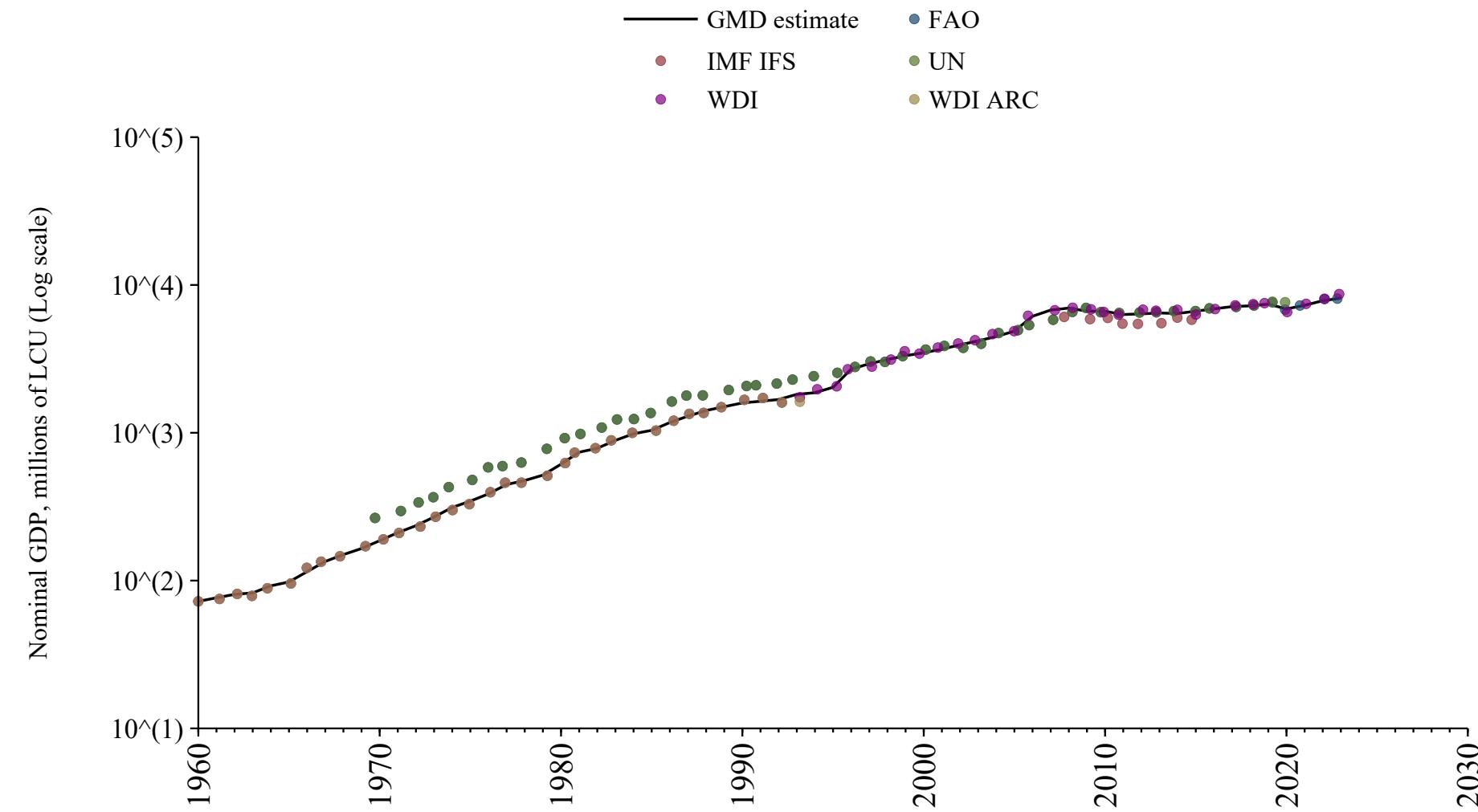
Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 37.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



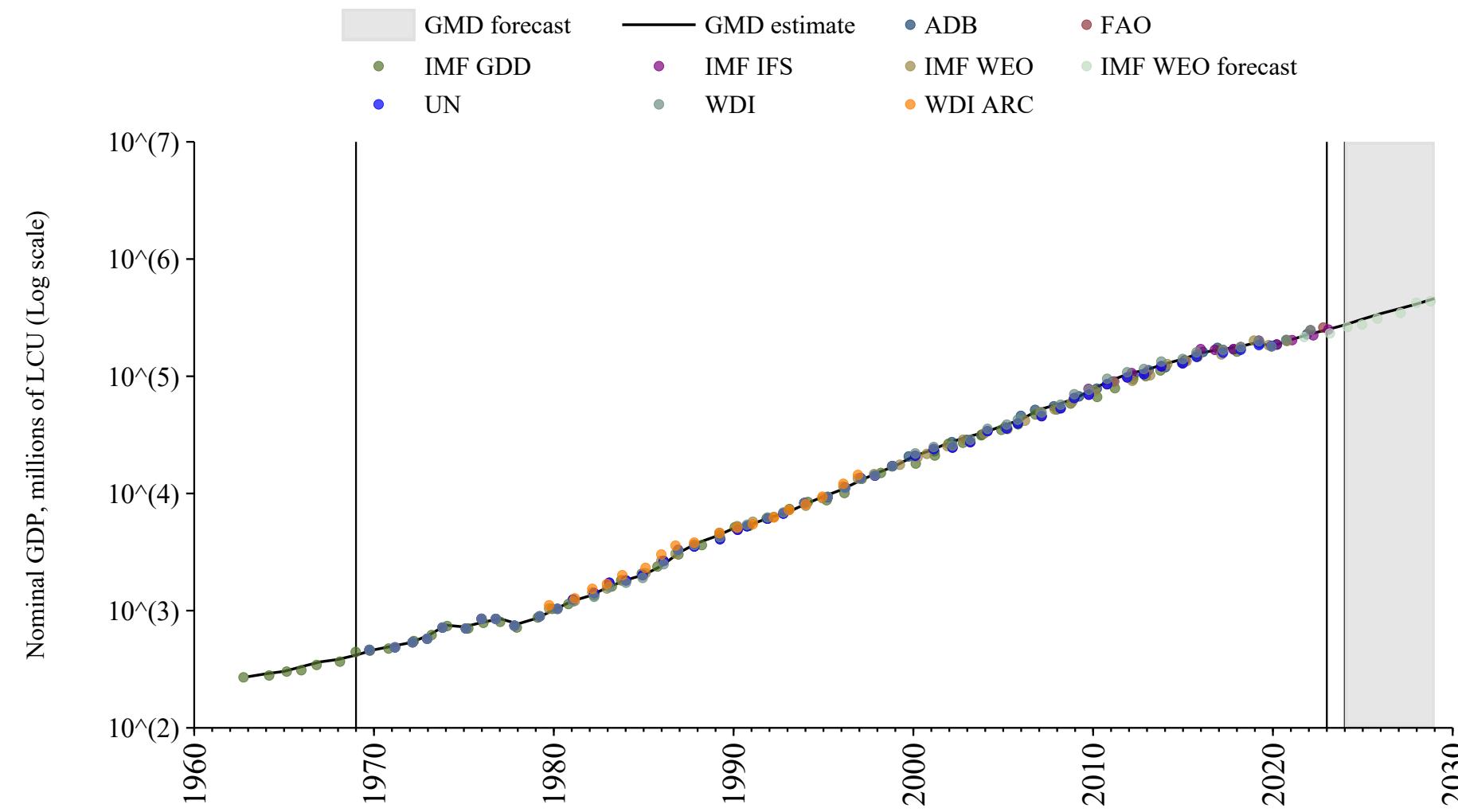
Bermuda

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



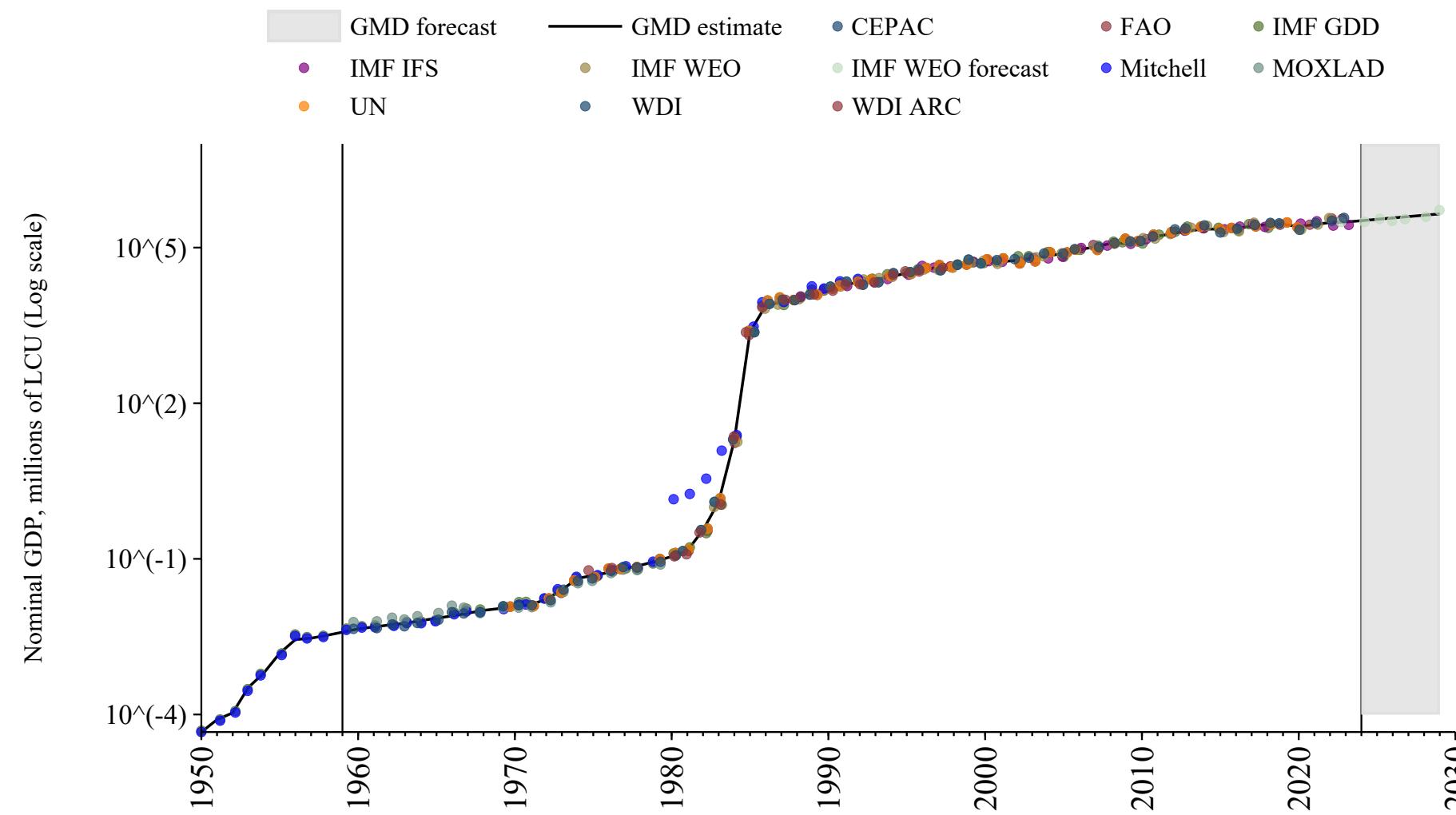
Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 101.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 105.1%).



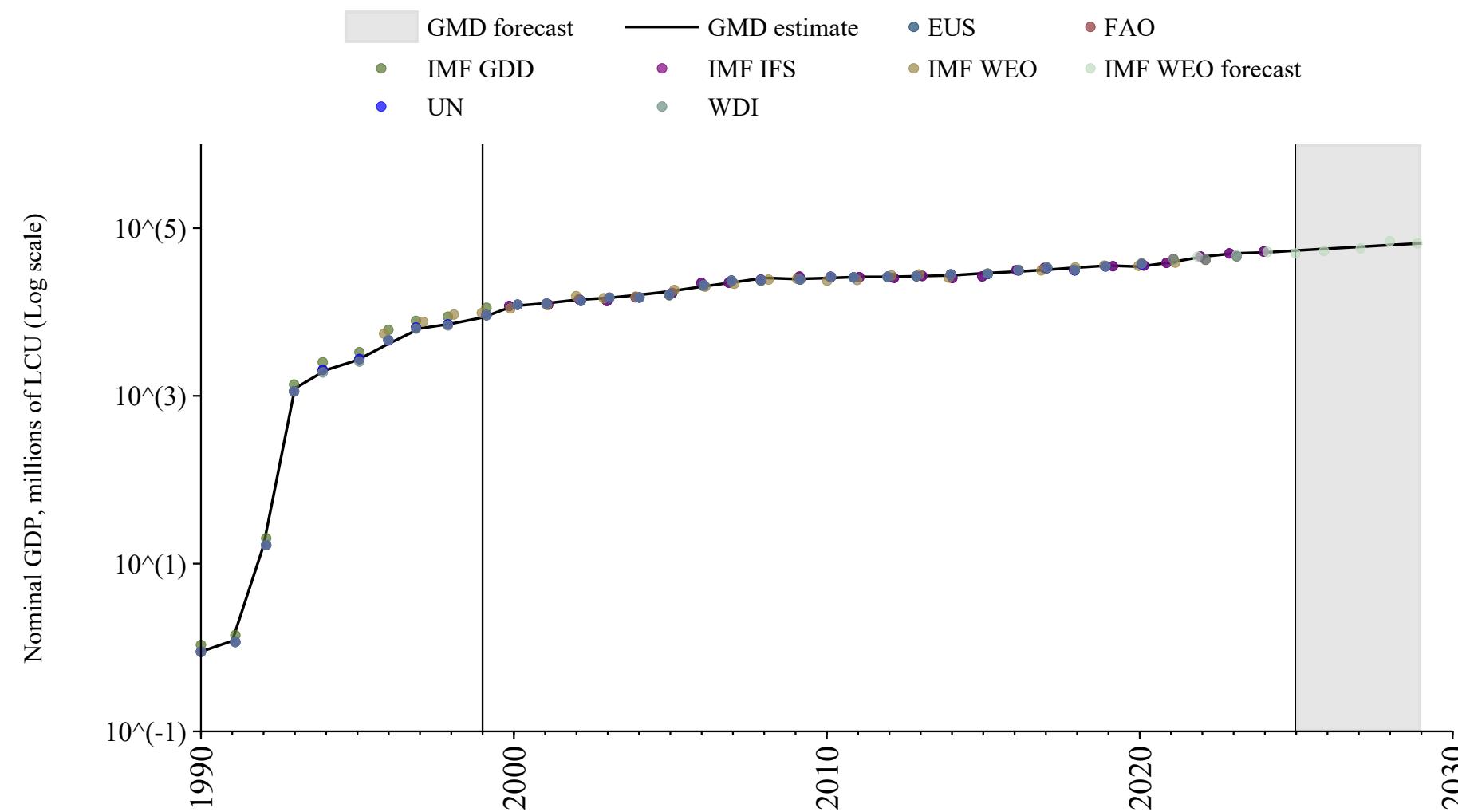
Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 94.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



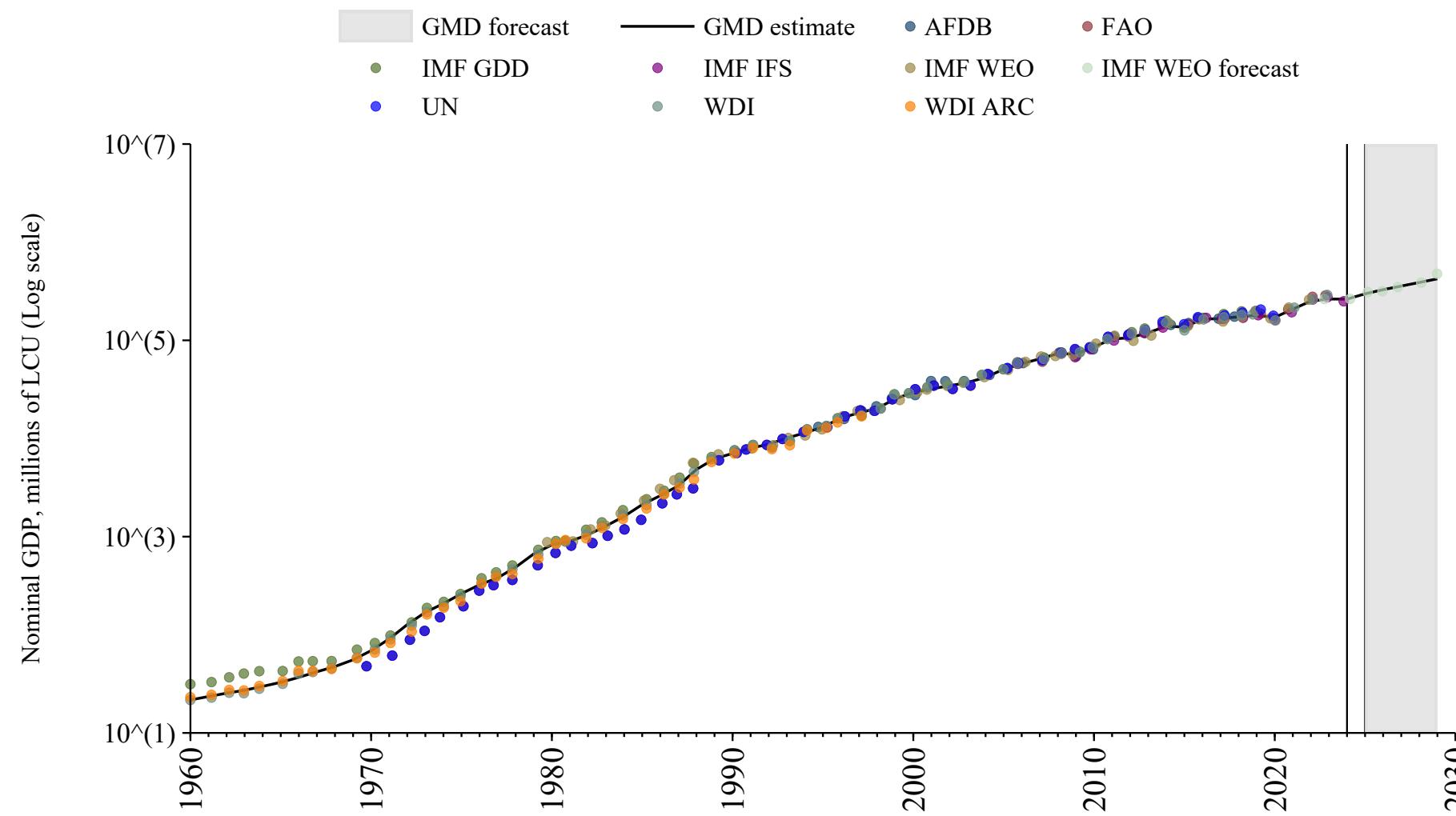
Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Commission (2024)	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.7%).



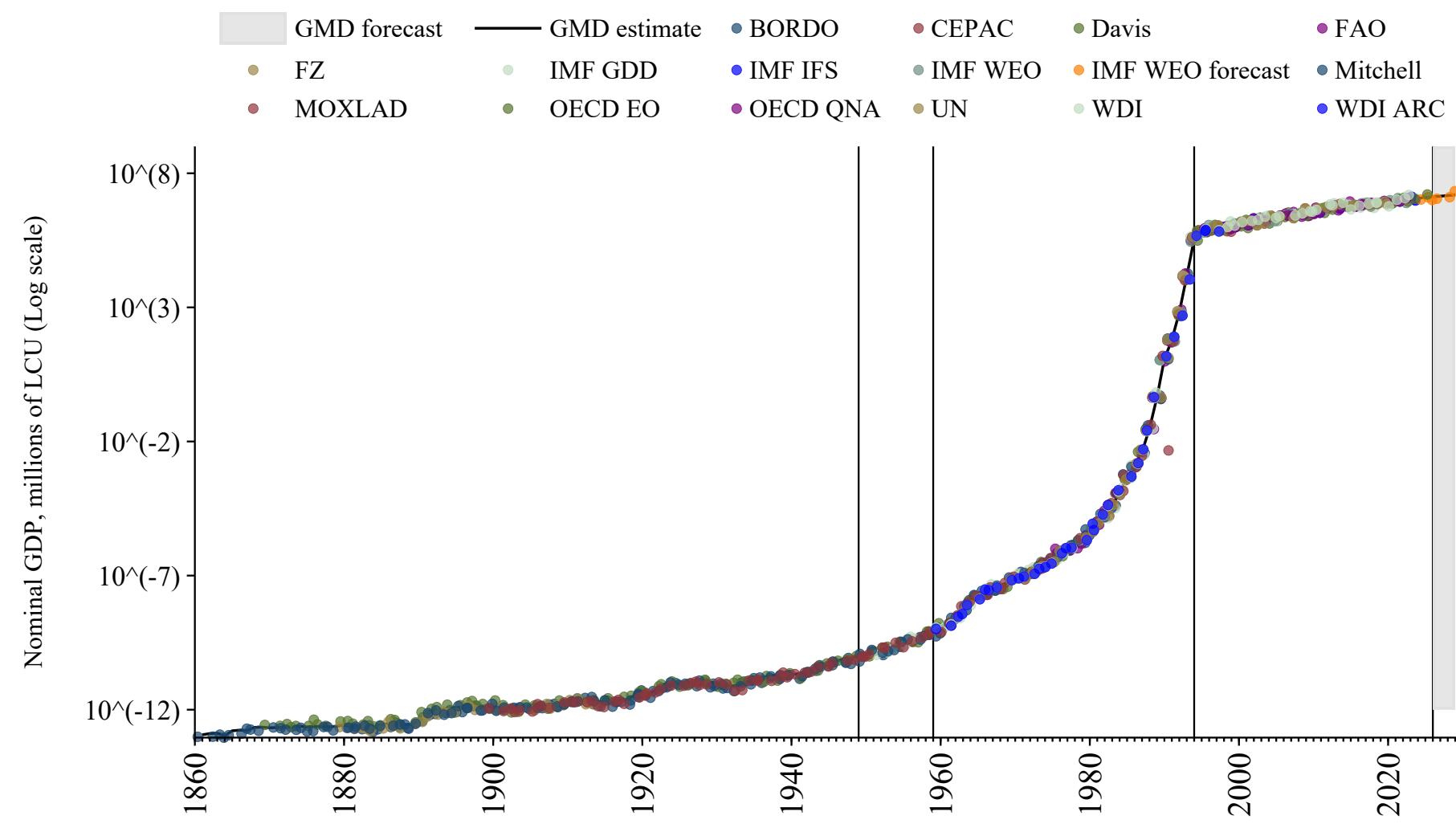
Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 96.9%).



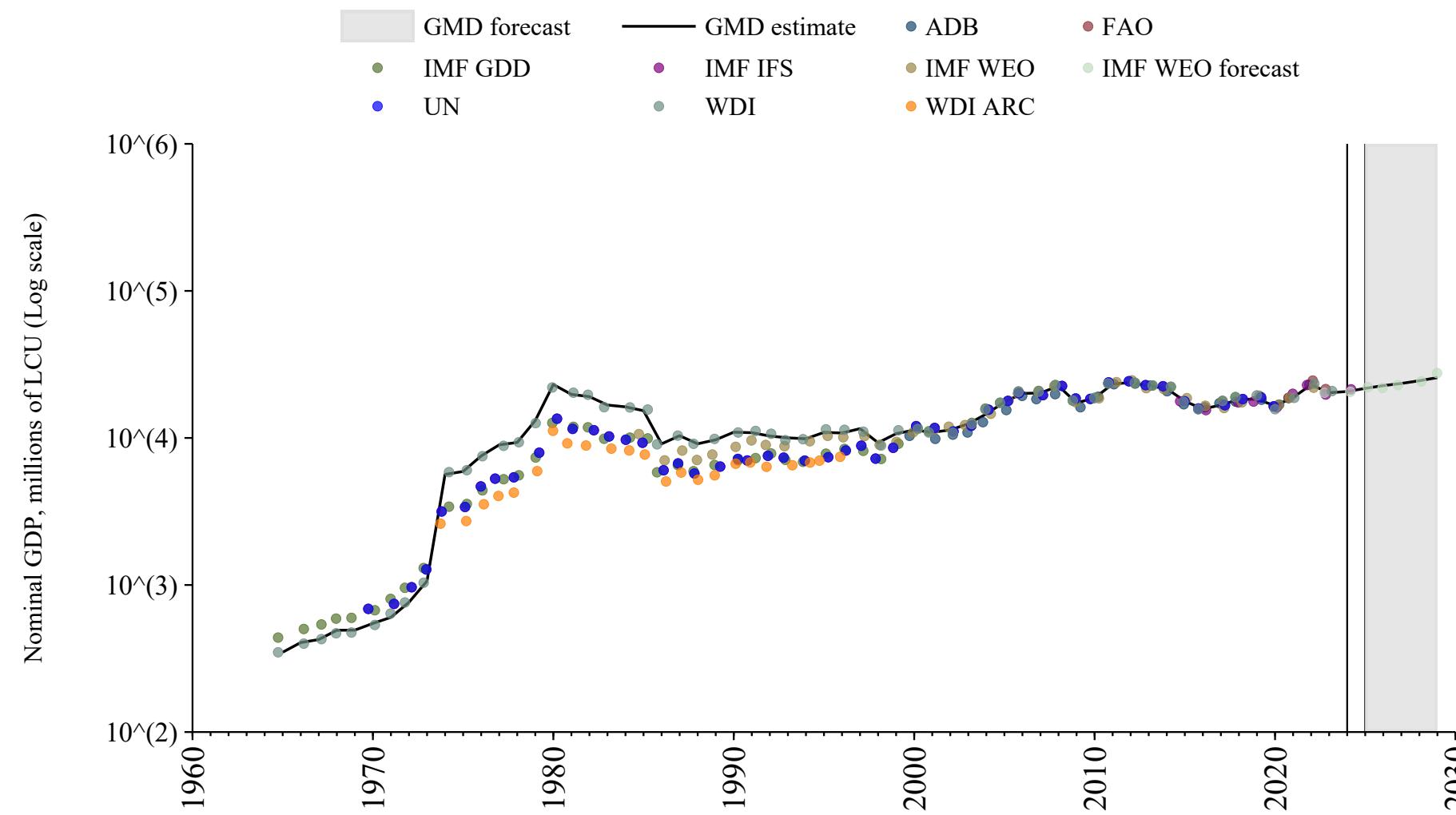
Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1861 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 118.3%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 113.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 101.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101%).



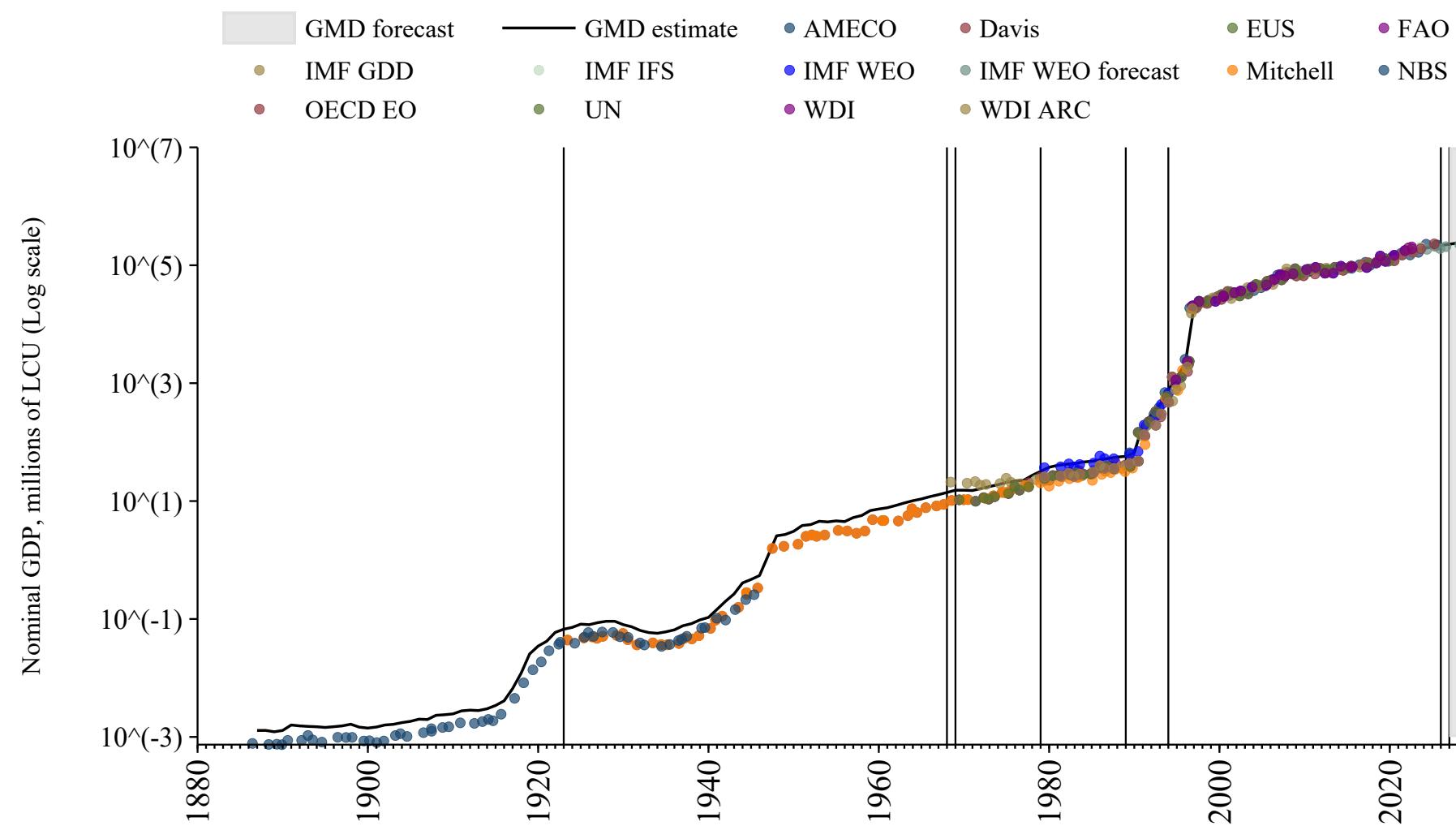
Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.8%).



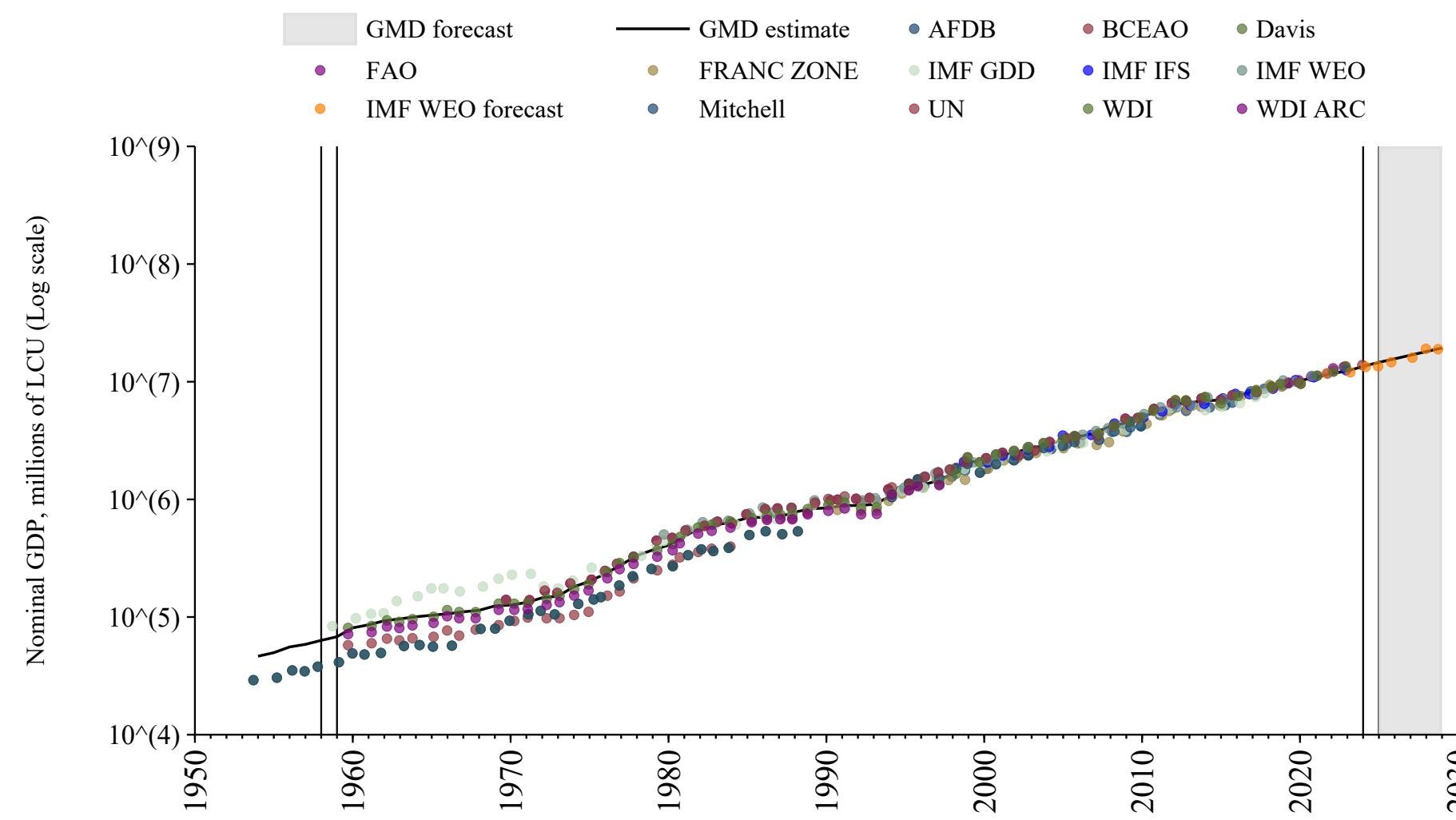
Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1887 - 1923	Spliced using overlapping data in 1924: (ratio = 165.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1924 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 163.8%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 72.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 145.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 145.4%).
European Commission (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 97.7%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



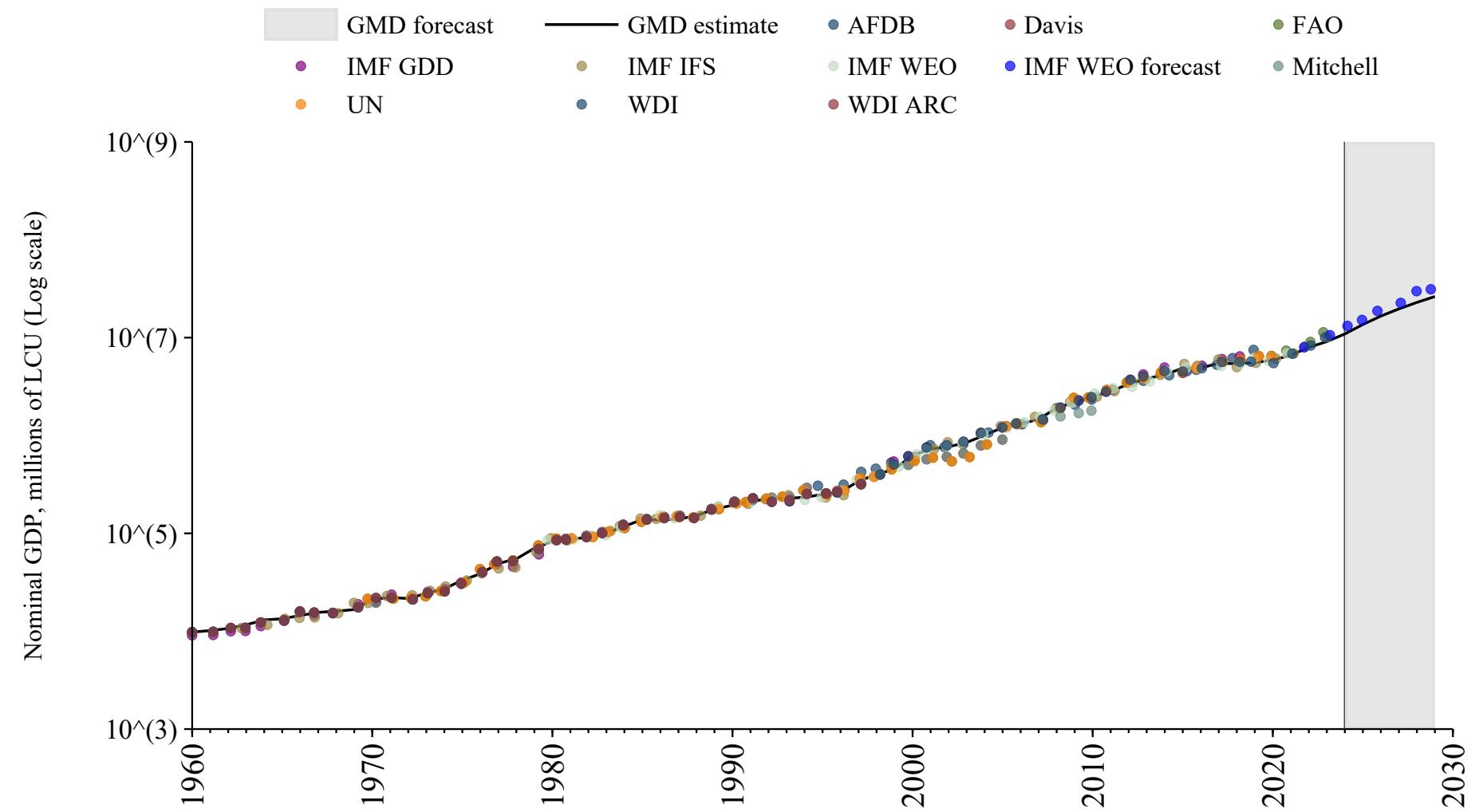
Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 159.6%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 81.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 98.7%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.9%).



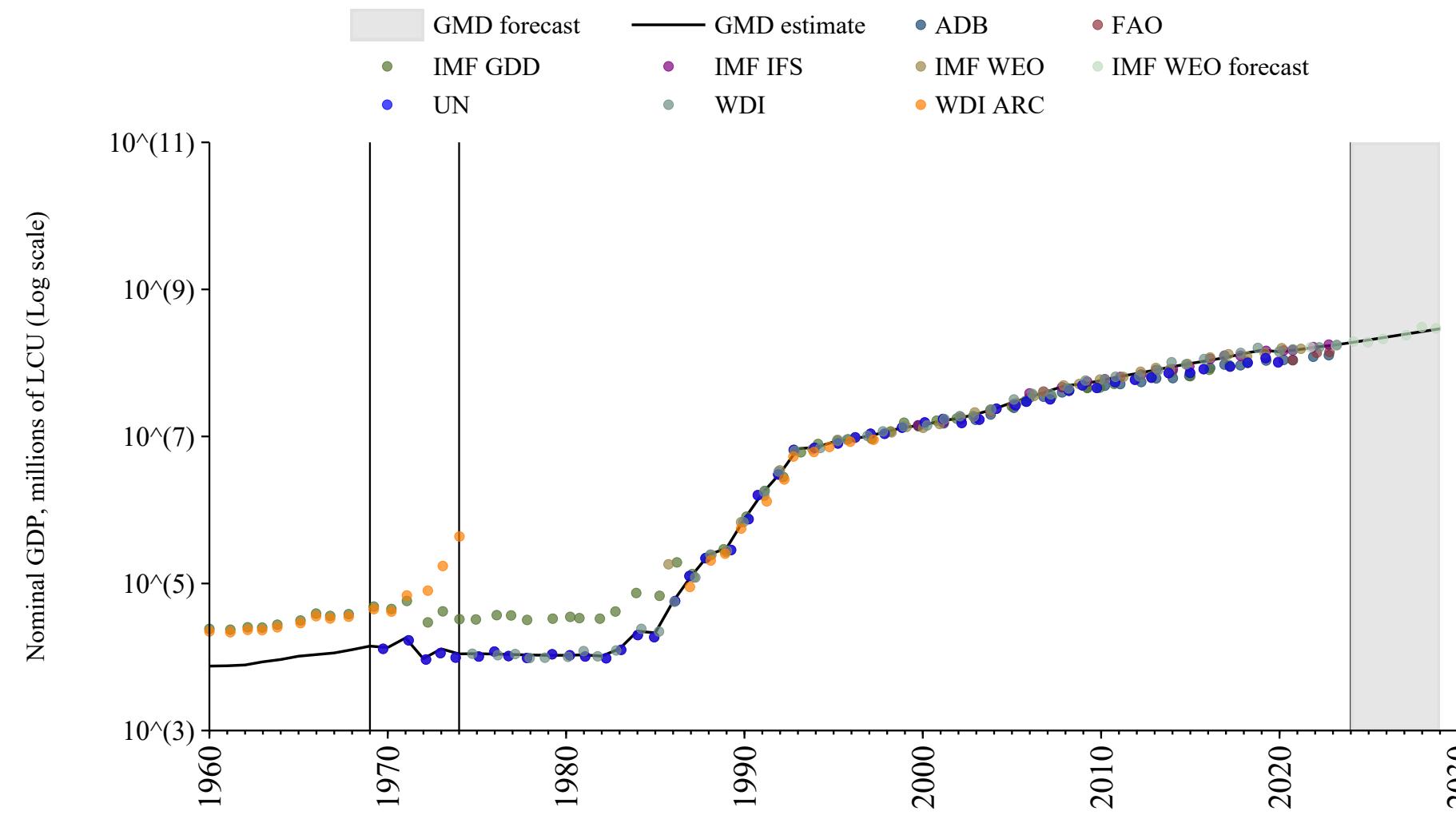
Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 83.7%).



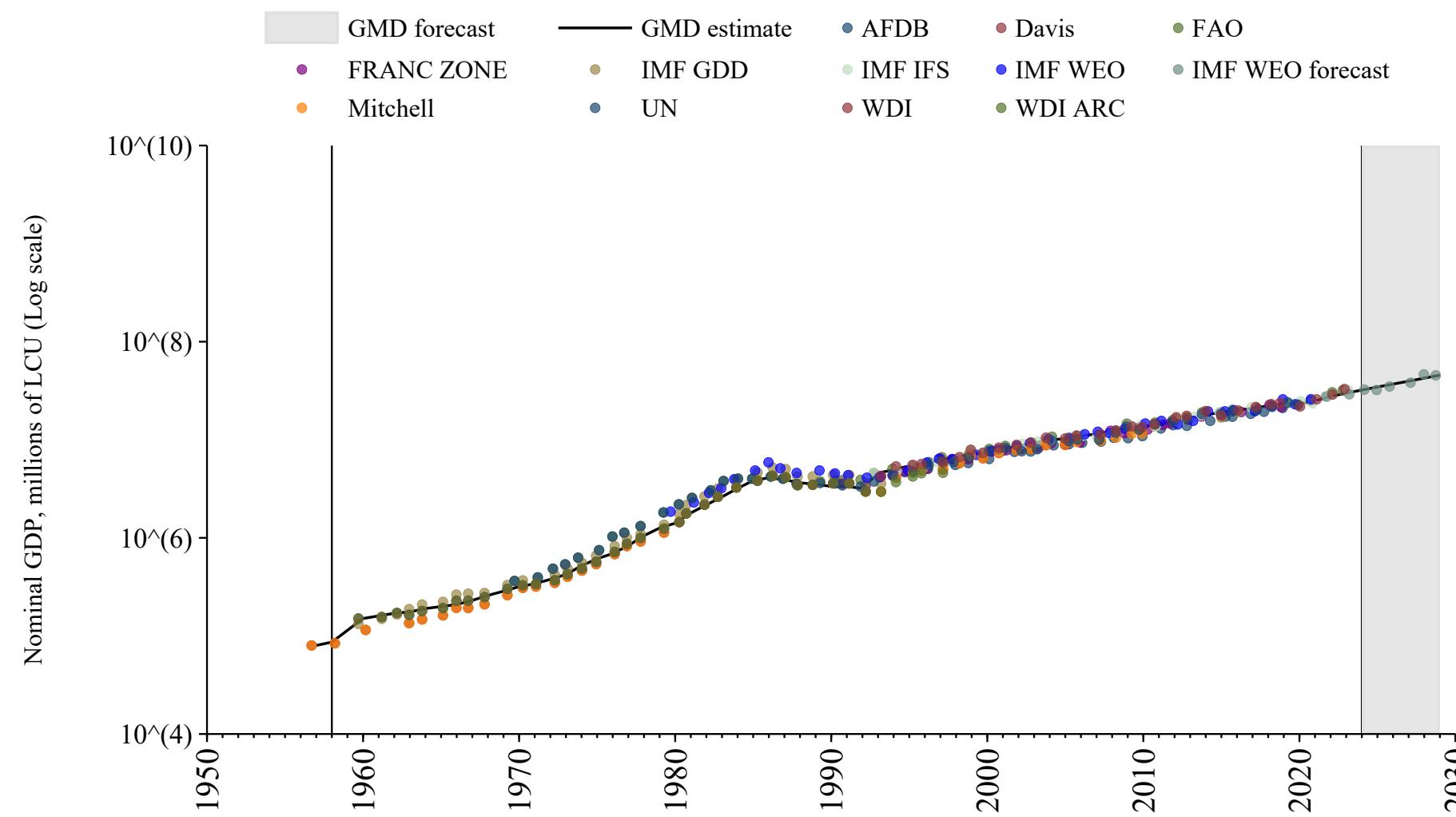
Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 33.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 104.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.9%).



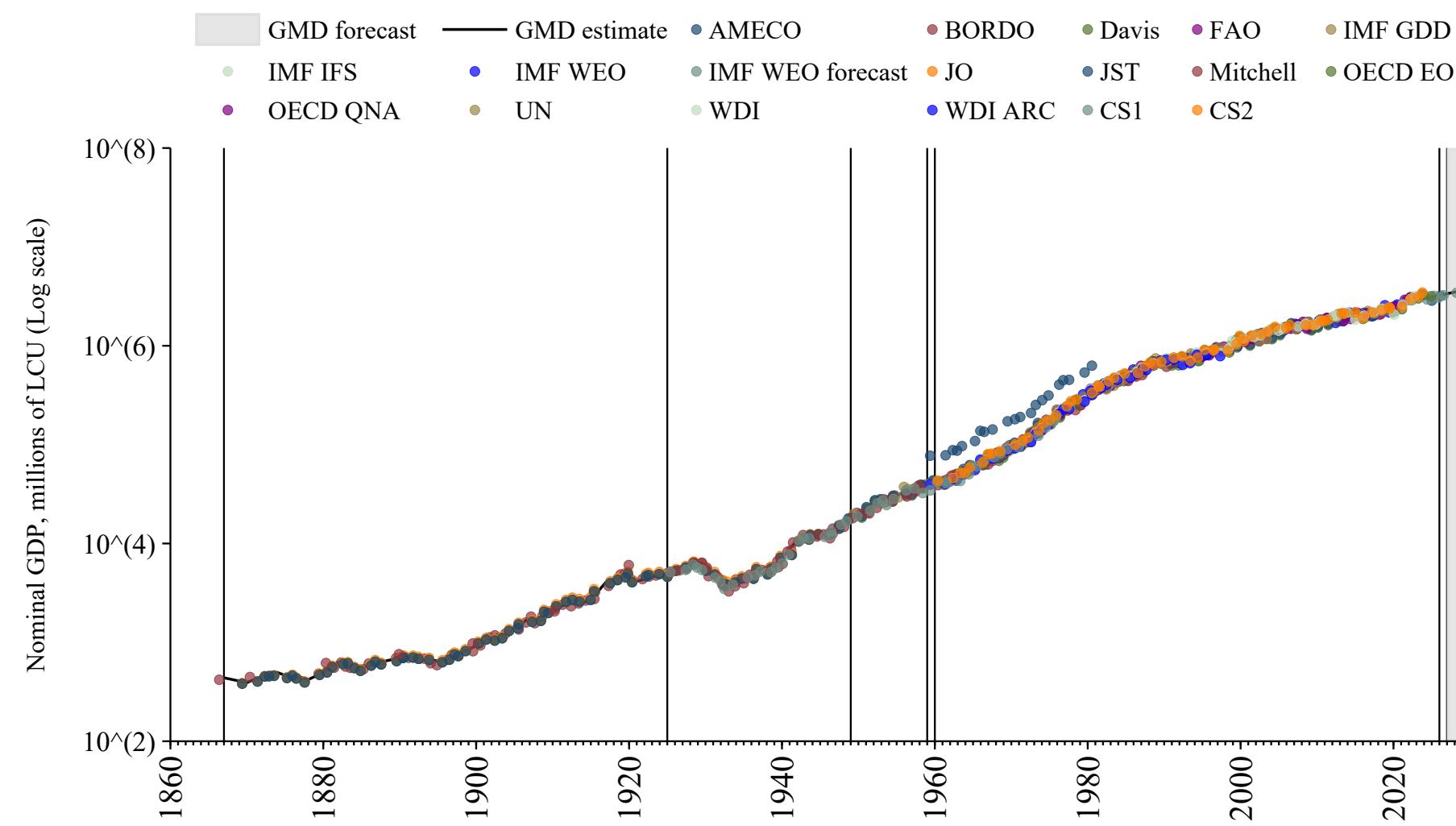
Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1957 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959.
World Bank (2024)	1959 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



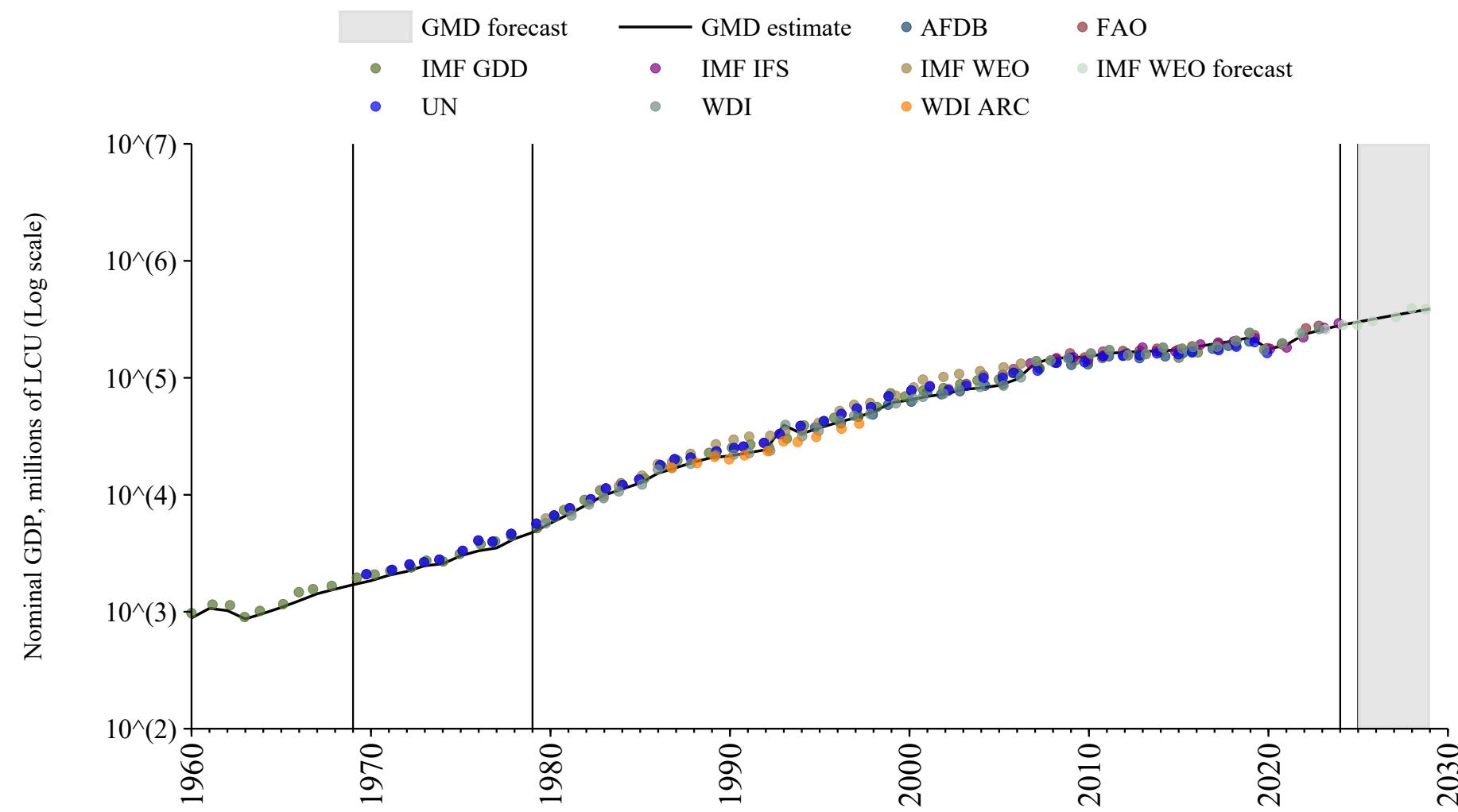
Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1867 - 1867	Spliced using overlapping data in 1868: (ratio = 104.8%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1868 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 102.4%).
Statistics Canada	1926 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 106.3%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.8%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 52.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1961 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98%).



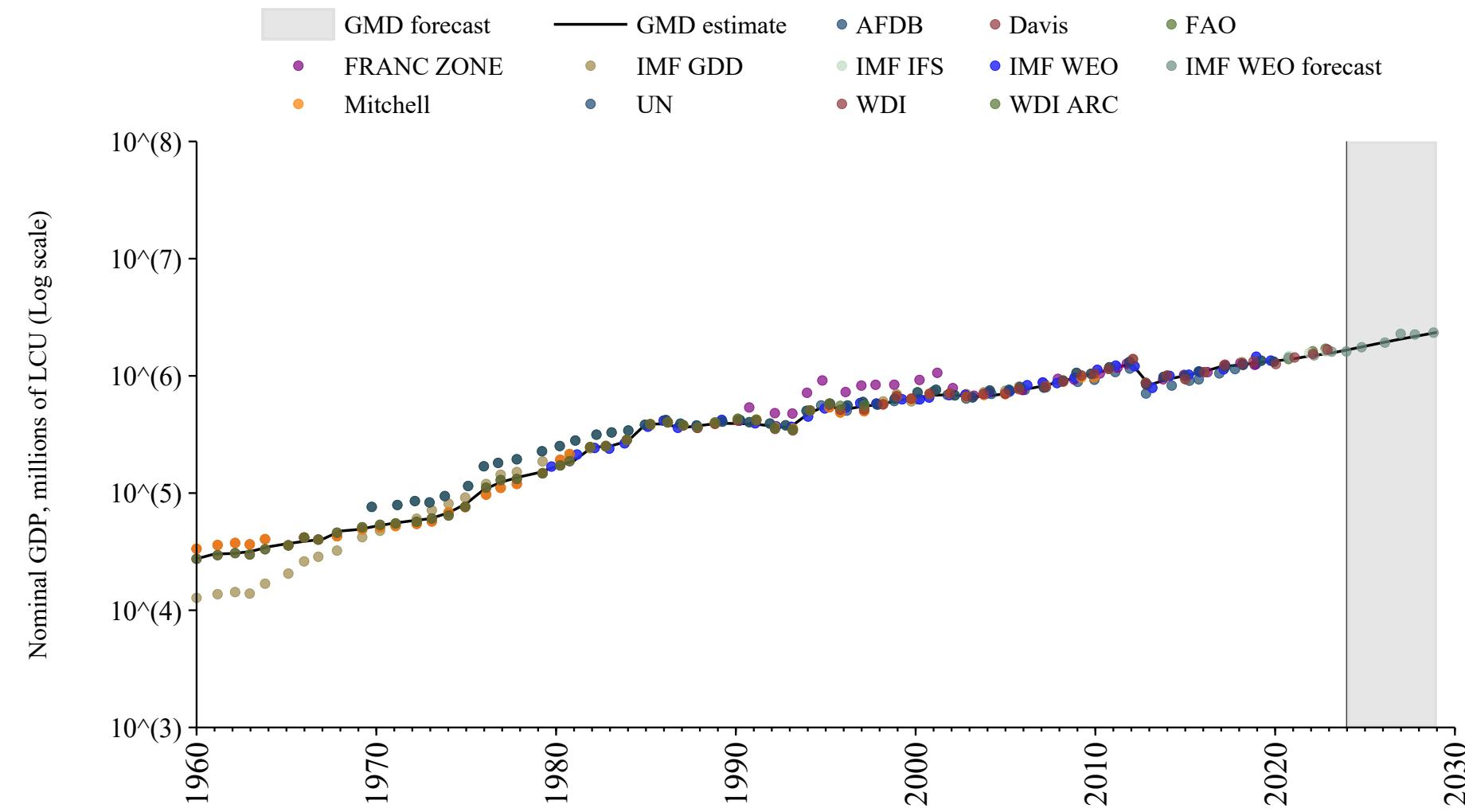
Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 90.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 87.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.1%).



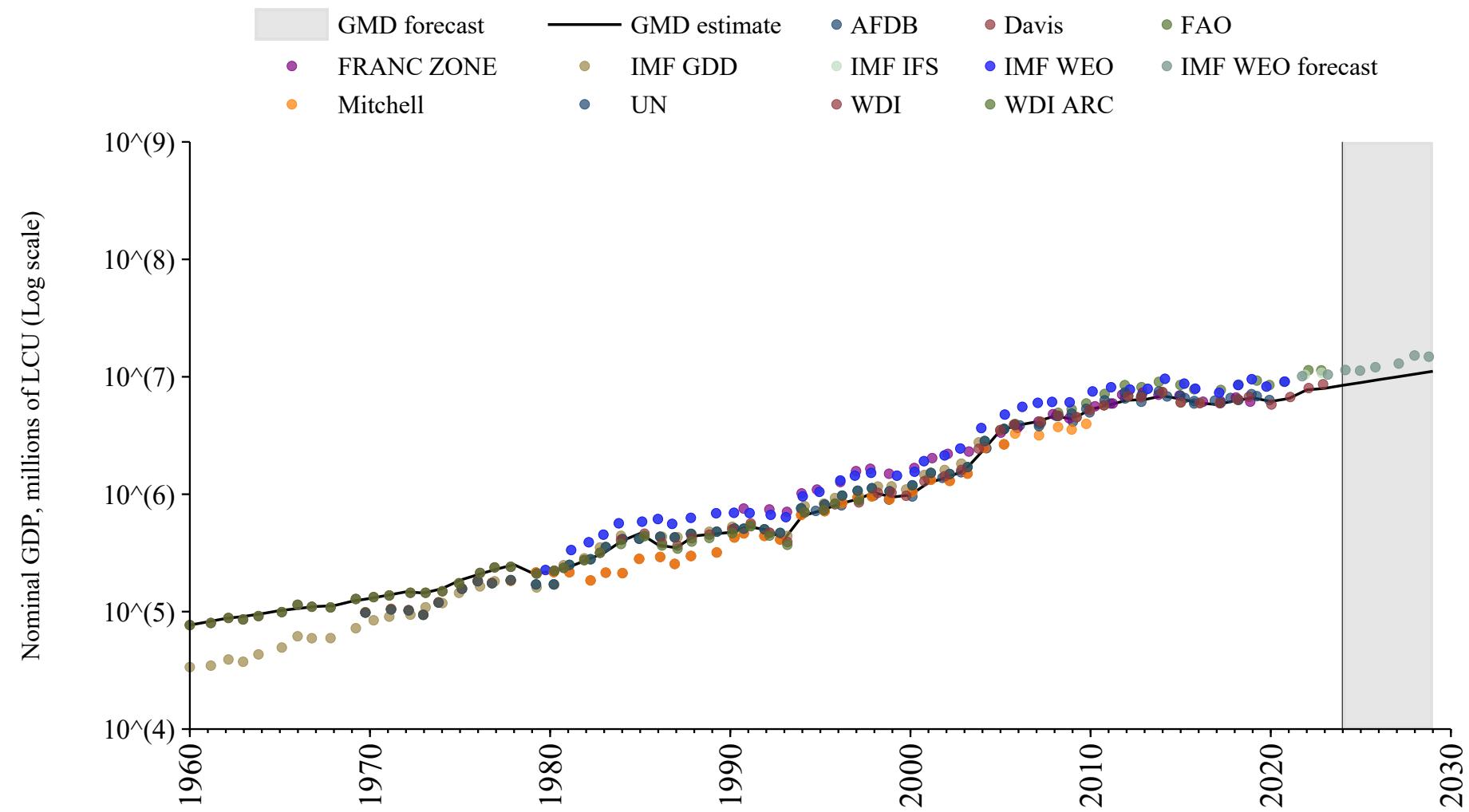
Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.2%).



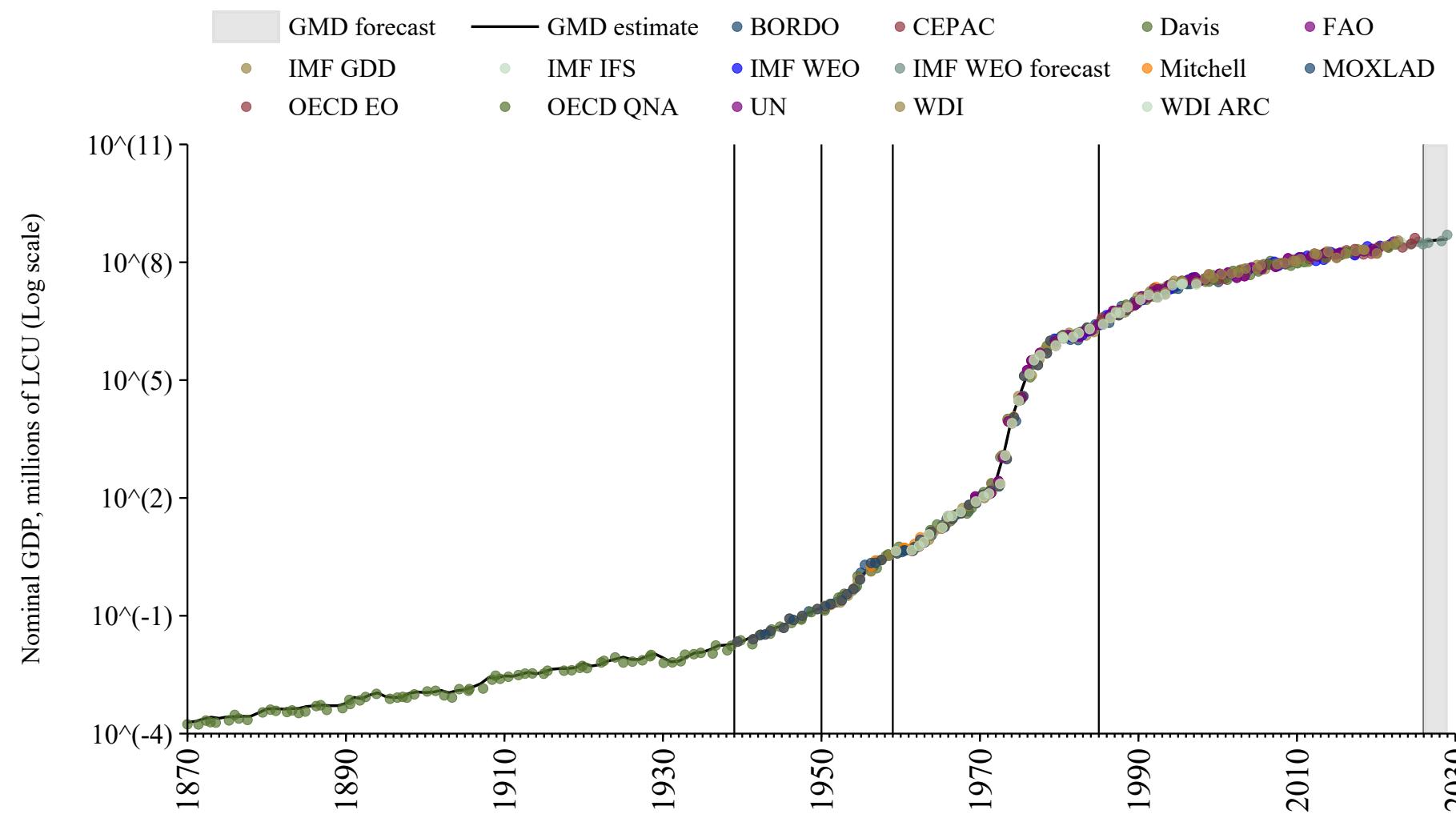
Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 74.7%).



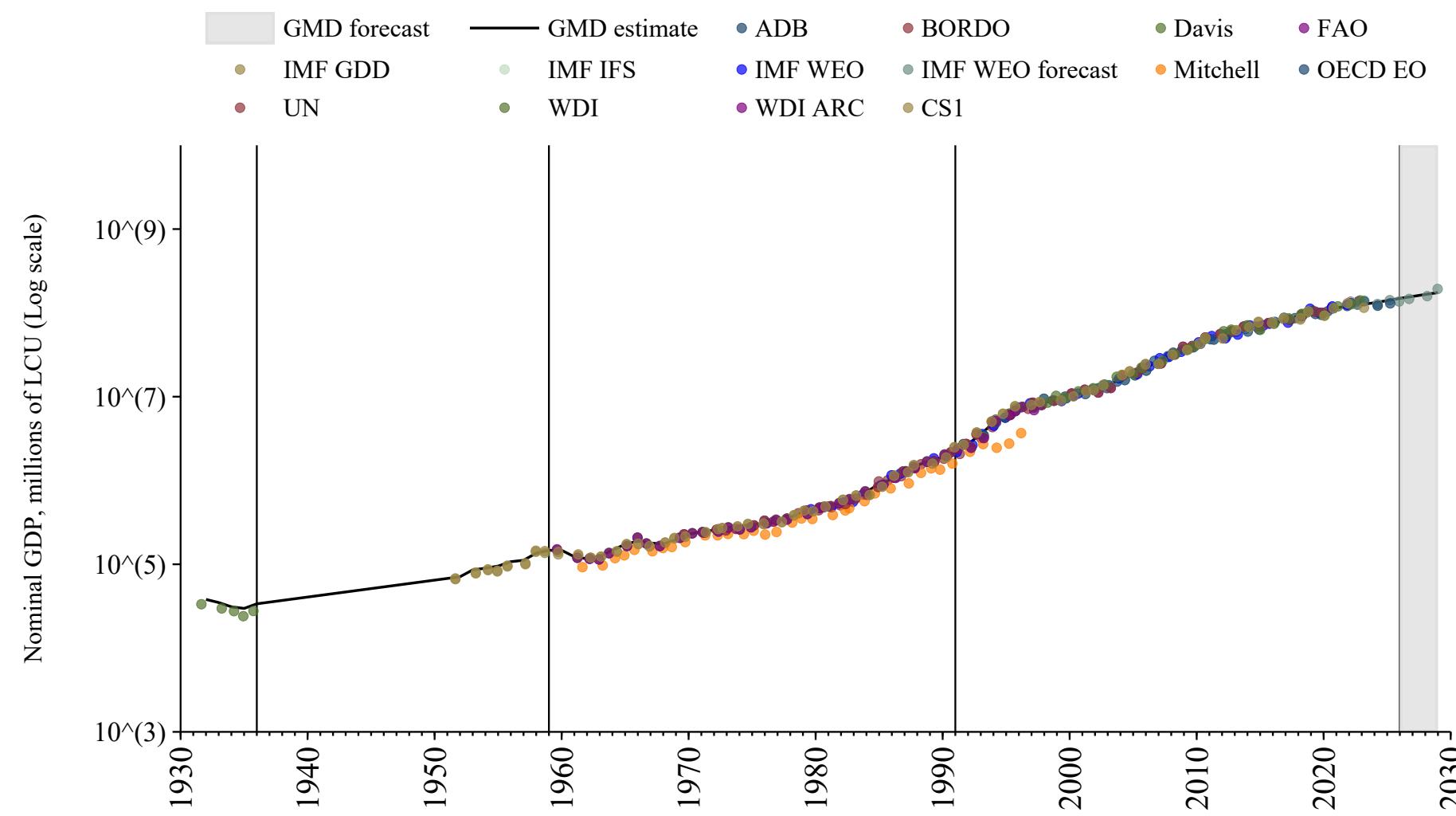
Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
University of California Davis (2024)	1870 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 112.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 102.1%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 108.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 107.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1986 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.1%).



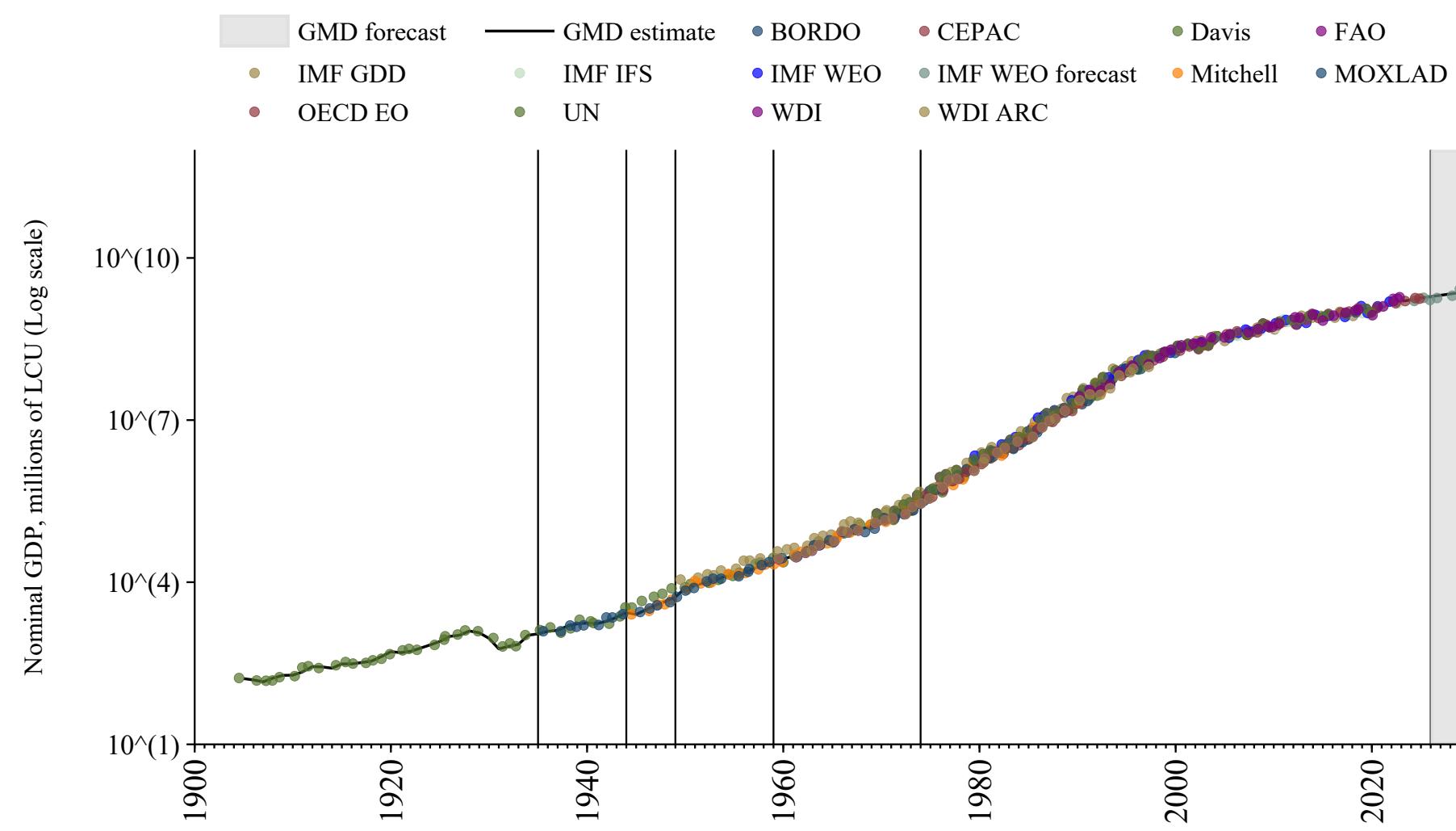
China

Source	Time span	Notes
University of California Davis (2024)	1932 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 114%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1937 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 106.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1992 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.3%).



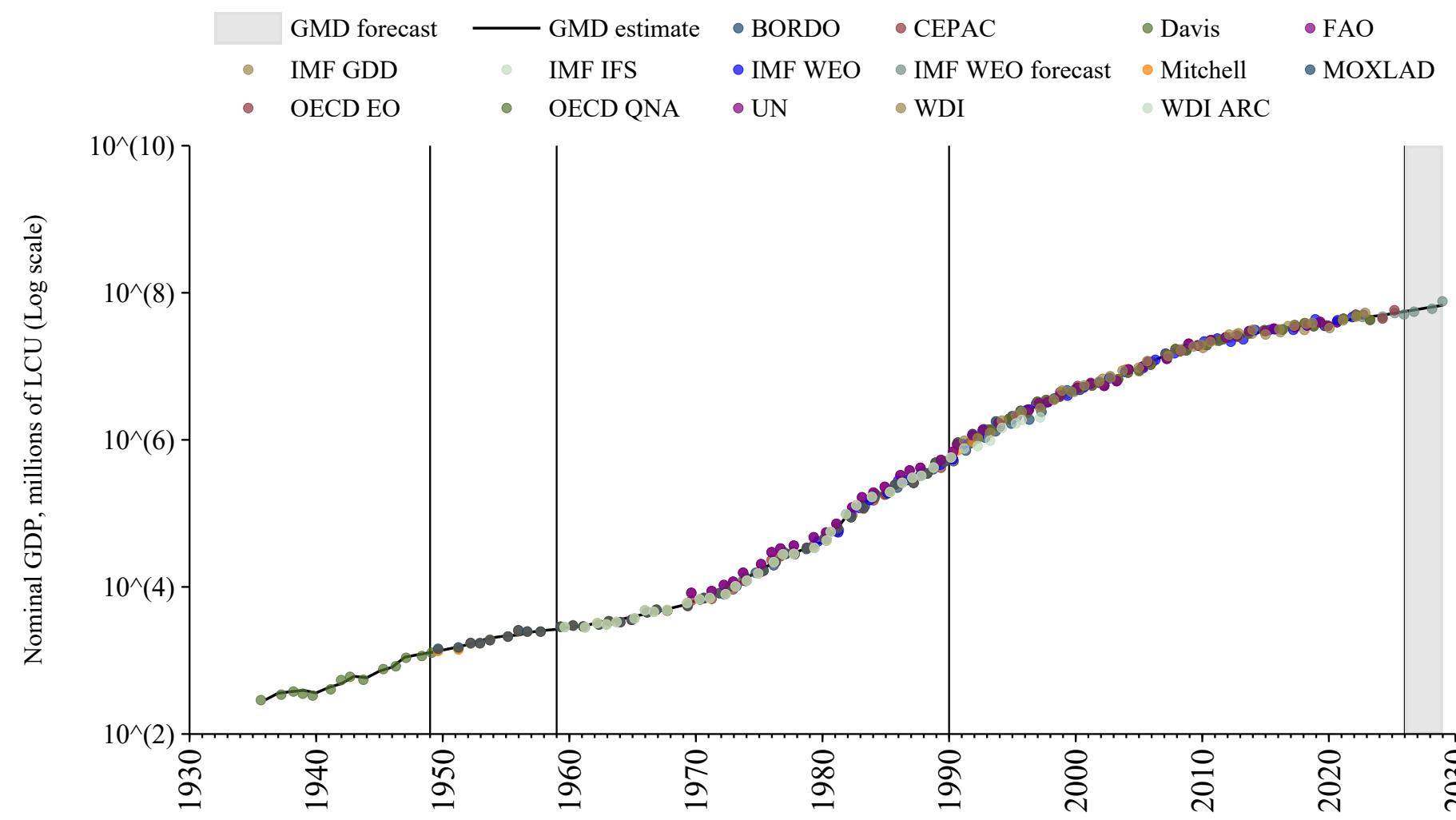
Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
University of California Davis (2024)	1905 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 97.4%).
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1936 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 99.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.6%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 69.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 100.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1975 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.2%).



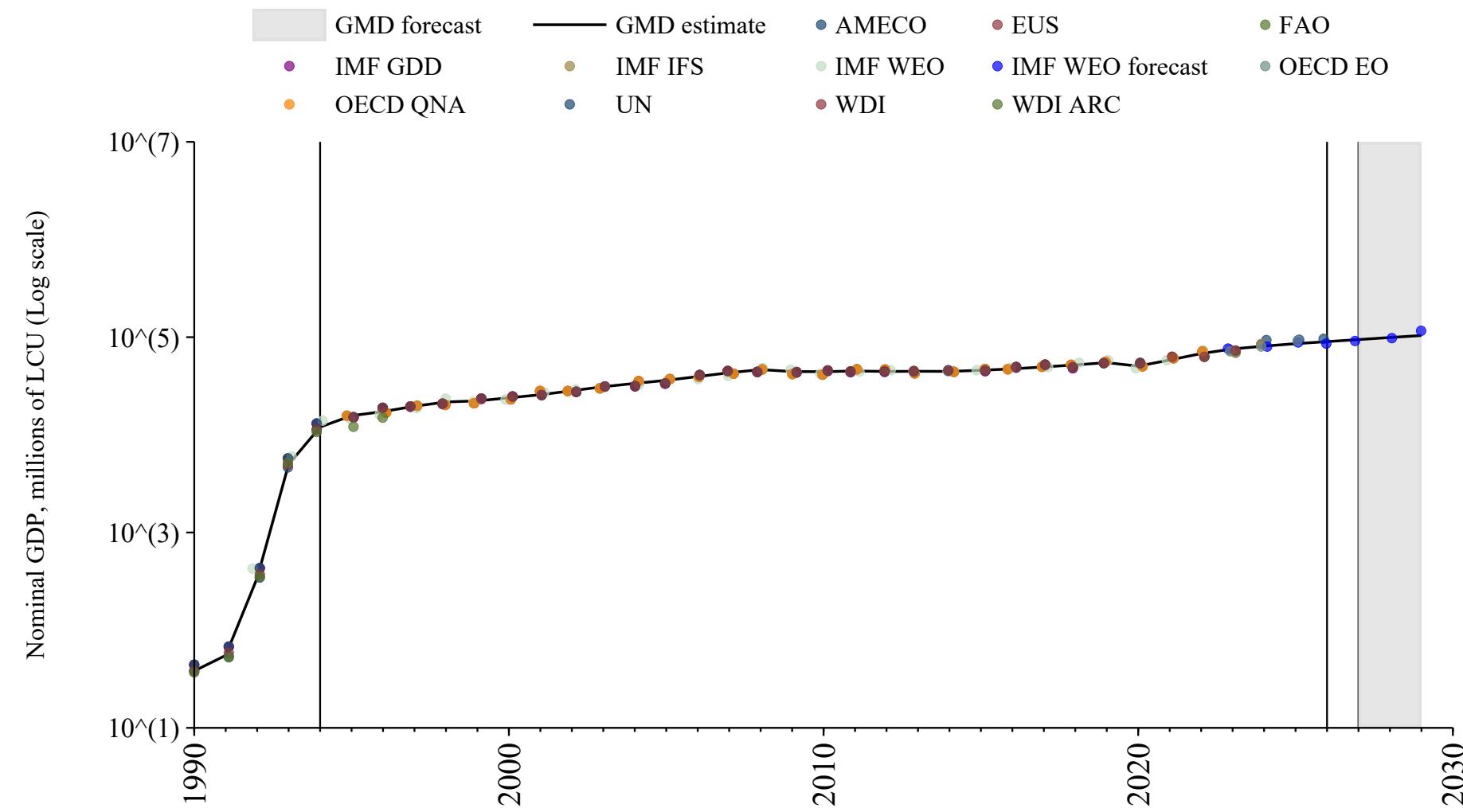
Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
University of California Davis (2024)	1936 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1991 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.6%).



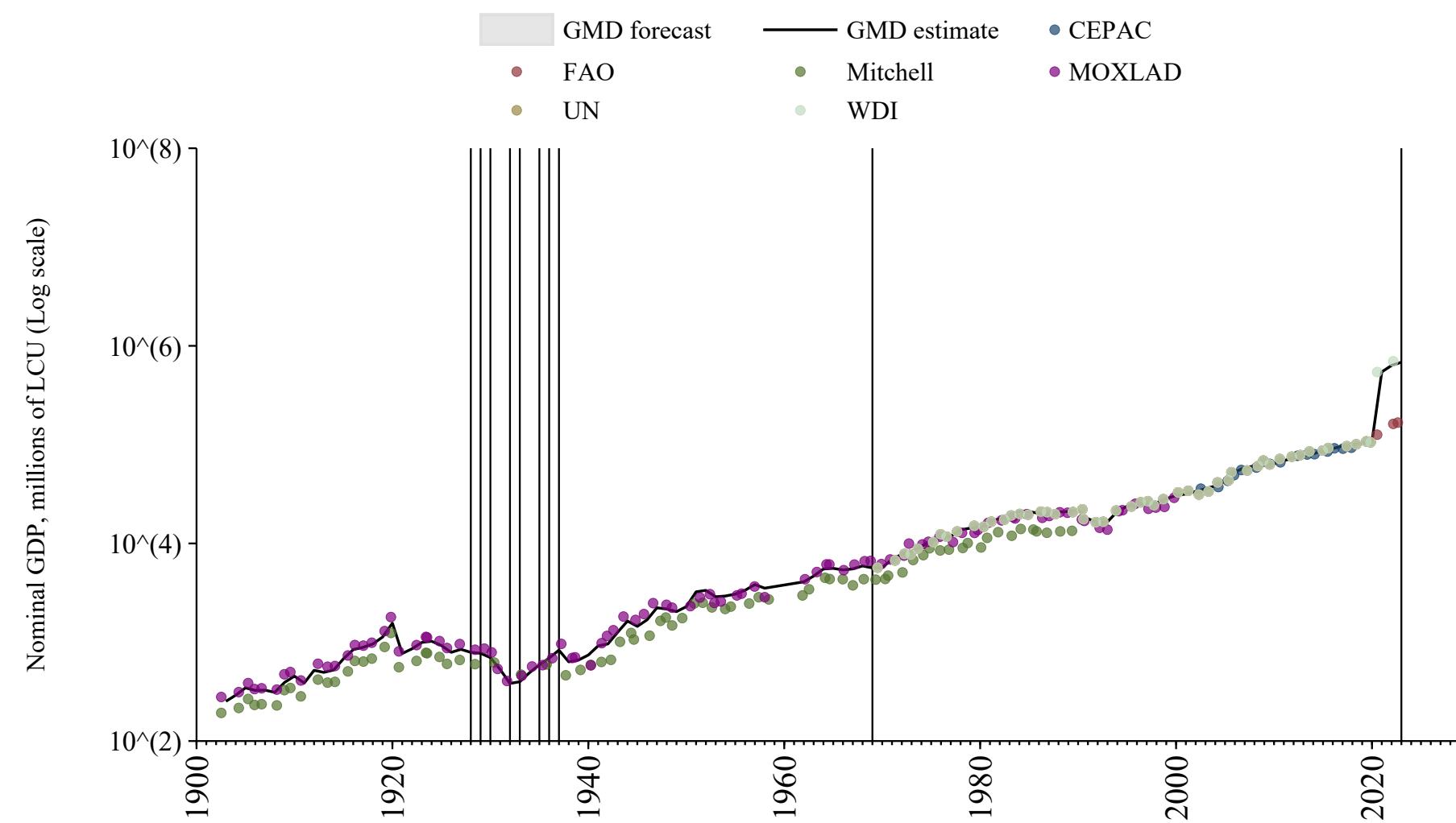
Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 93.5%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.8%).



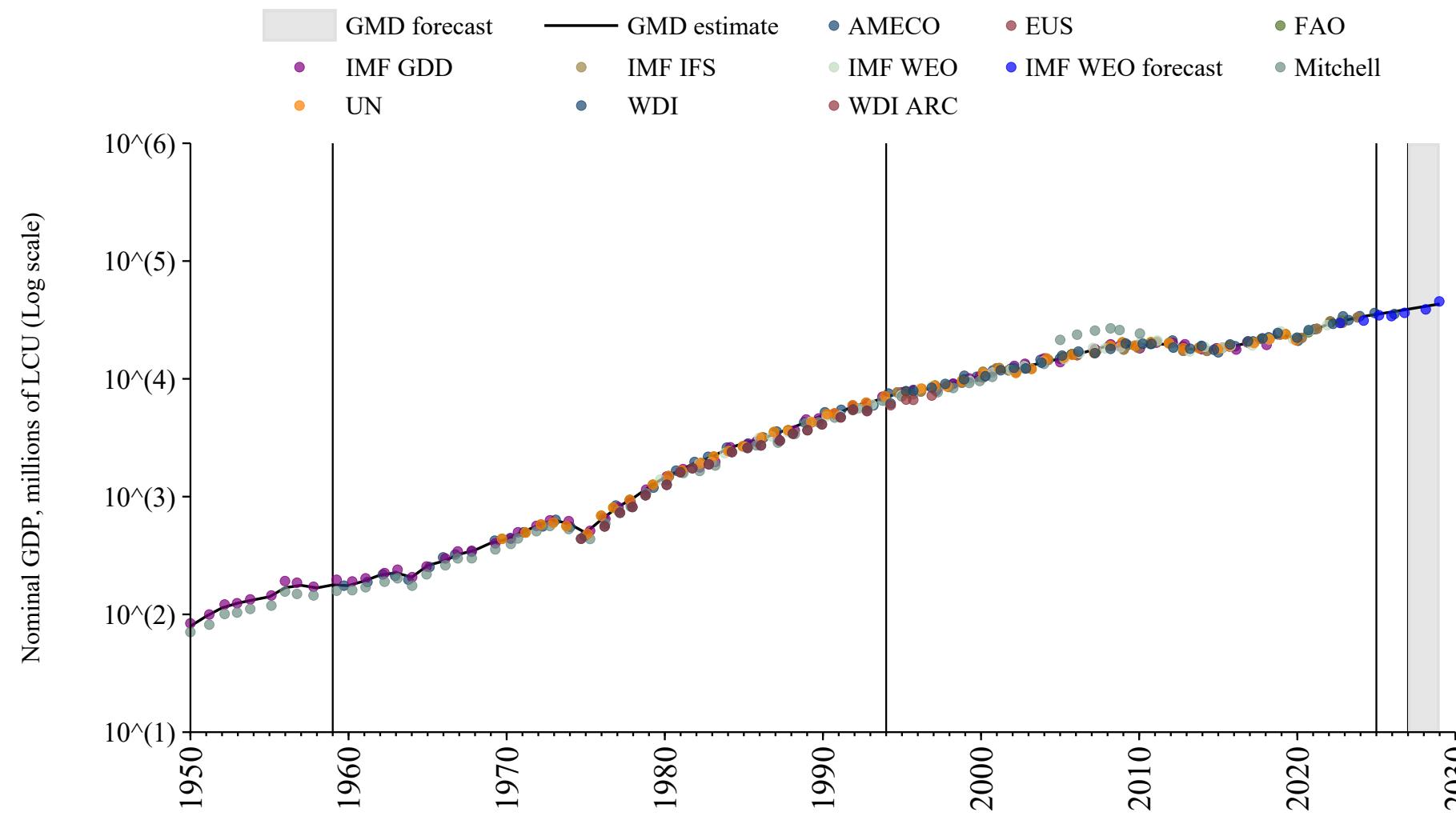
Cuba

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1903 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 130.9%).
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1929 - 1929	Spliced using overlapping data in 1930: (ratio = 93.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1930 - 1930	Spliced using overlapping data in 1931: (ratio = 117.1%).
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1931 - 1932	Spliced using overlapping data in 1933: (ratio = 93.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1933 - 1933	Spliced using overlapping data in 1934: (ratio = 89.3%).
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1934 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 93.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1936 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 109.5%).
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1937 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 93.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1938 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 135.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 430.3%).



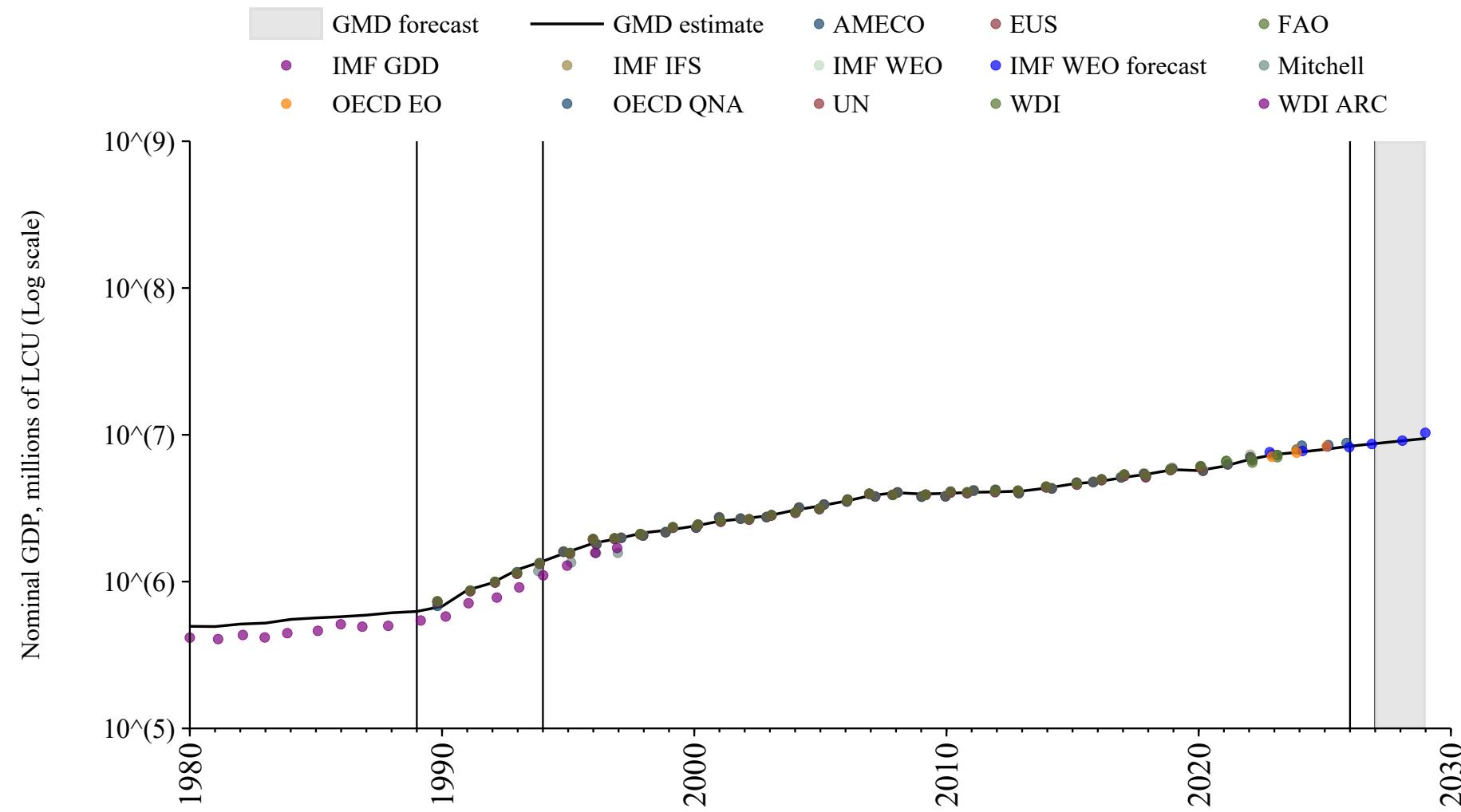
Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 94.6%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.4%).



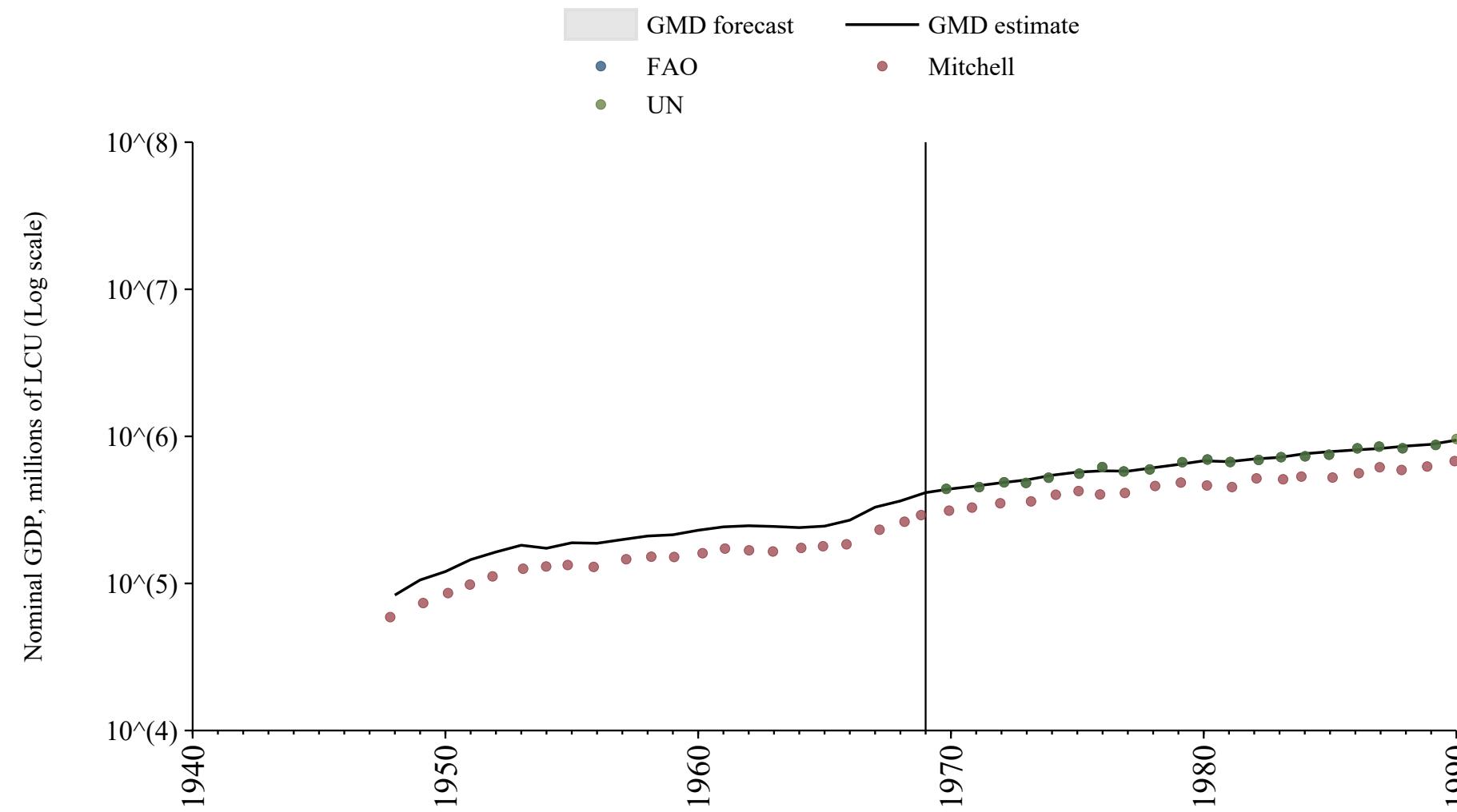
Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 119.5%).
European Commission (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 94.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97%).



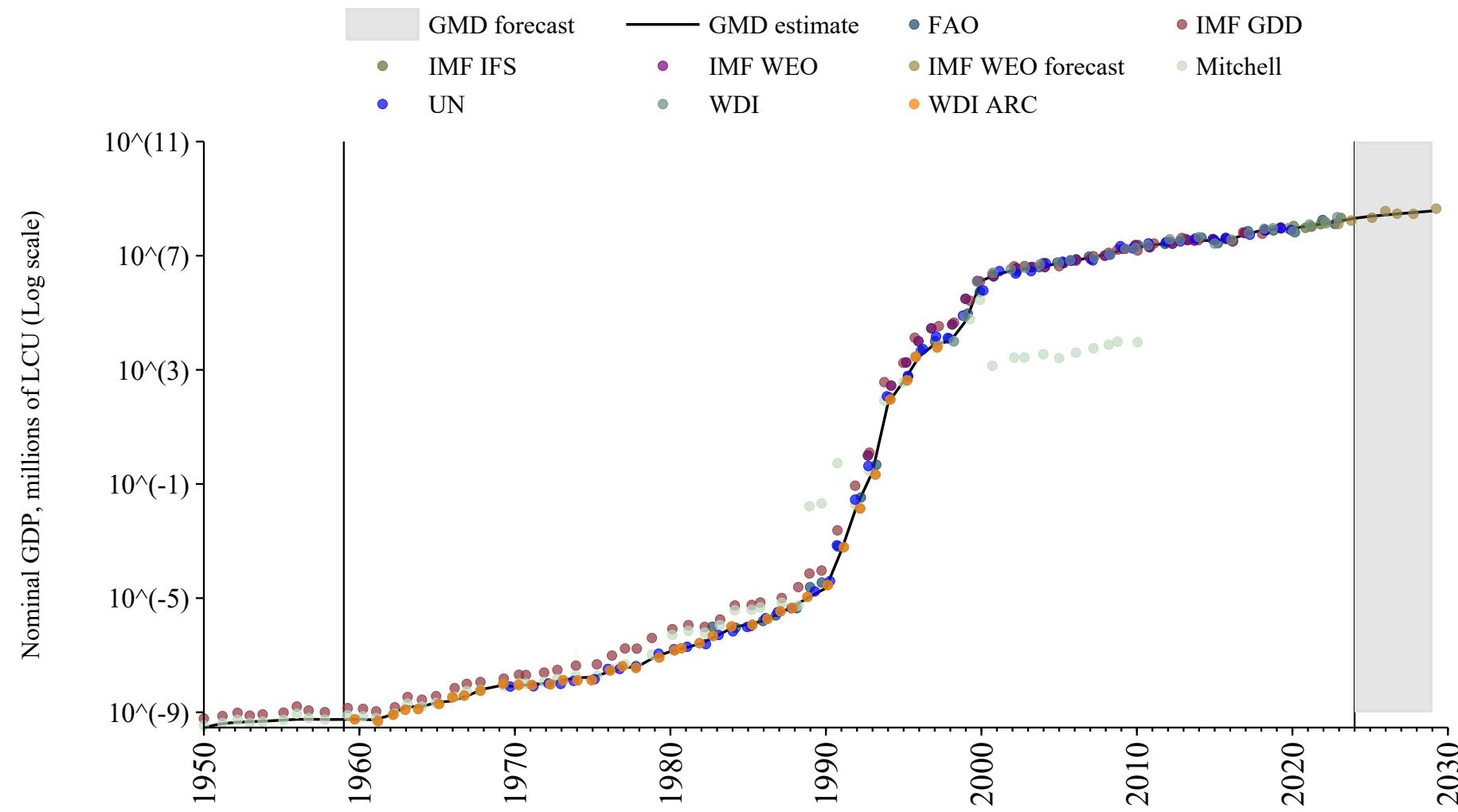
Czechoslovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 141%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.



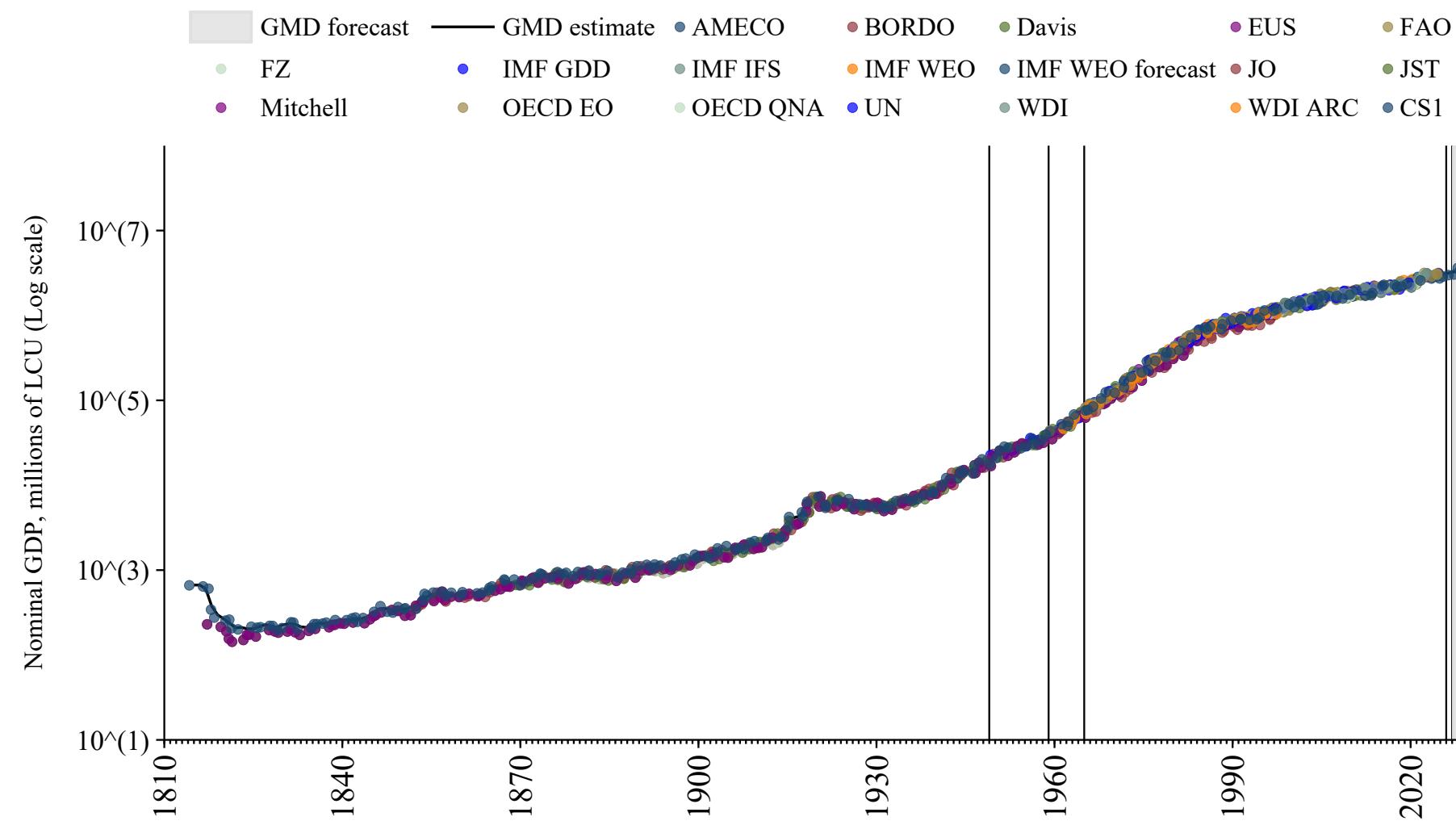
Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 48%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.2%).



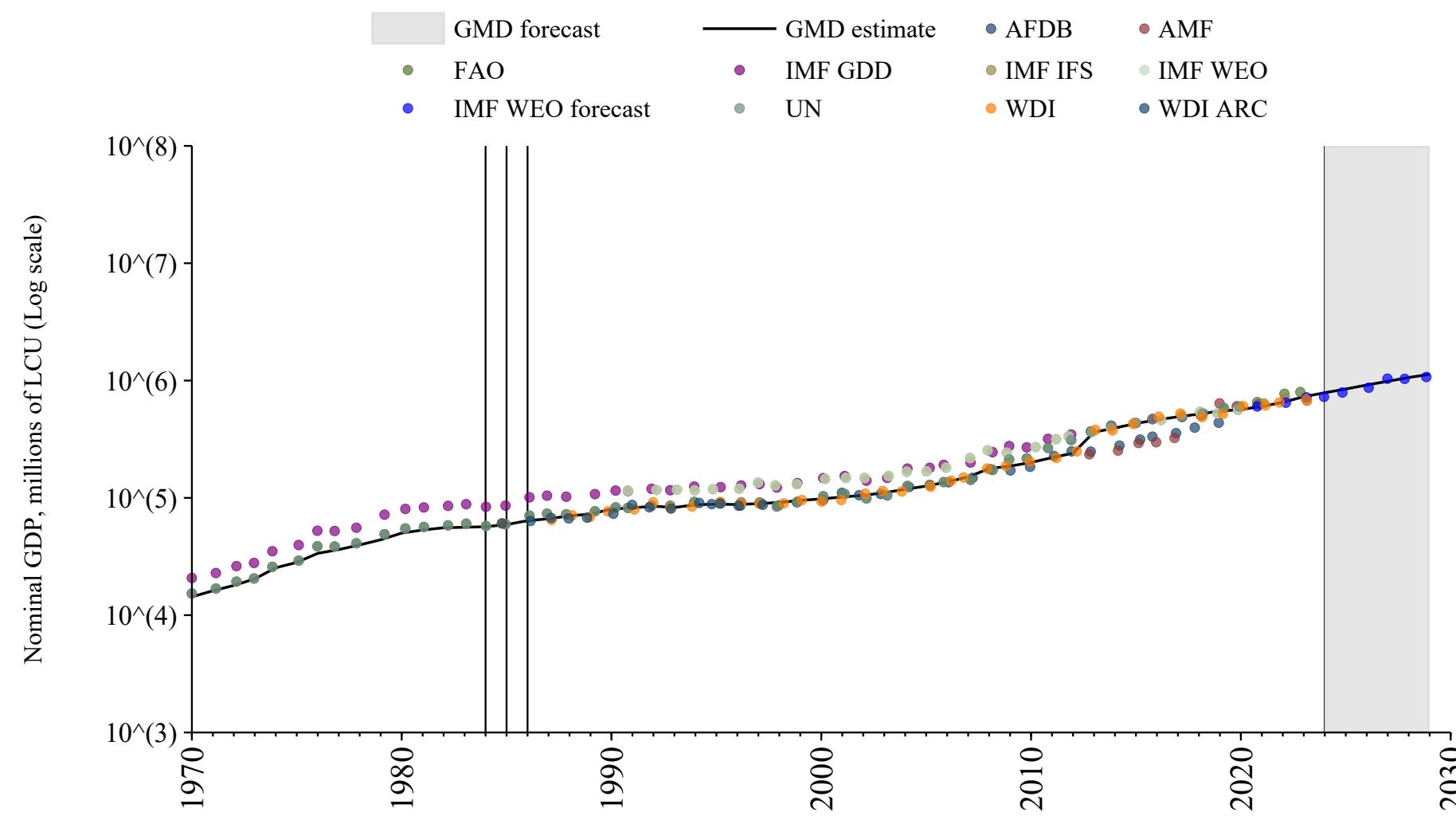
Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1815 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.7%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.8%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1966 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.6%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.9%).



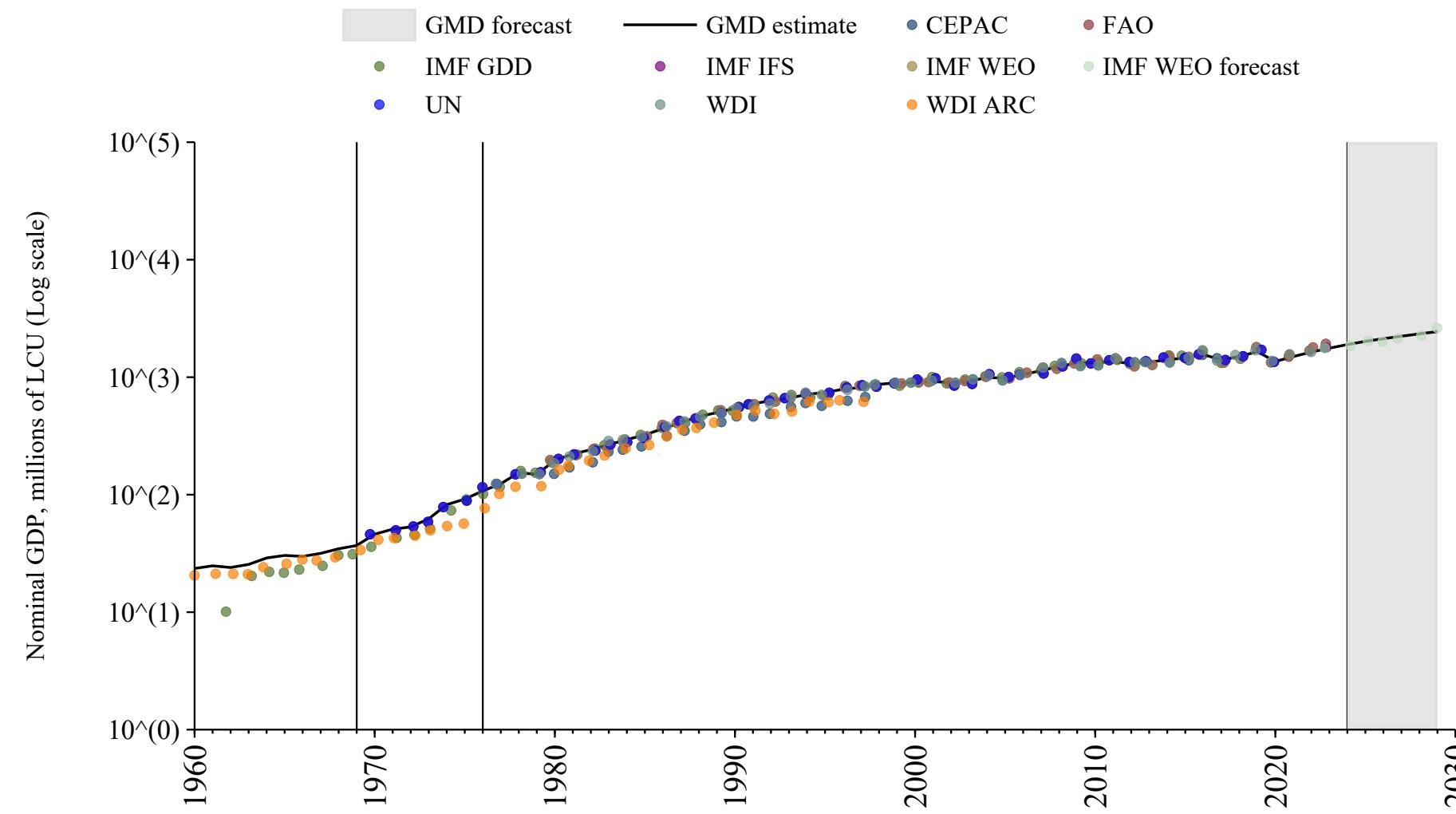
Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 93.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1985 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 97.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1986 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 93.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1987 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.2%).



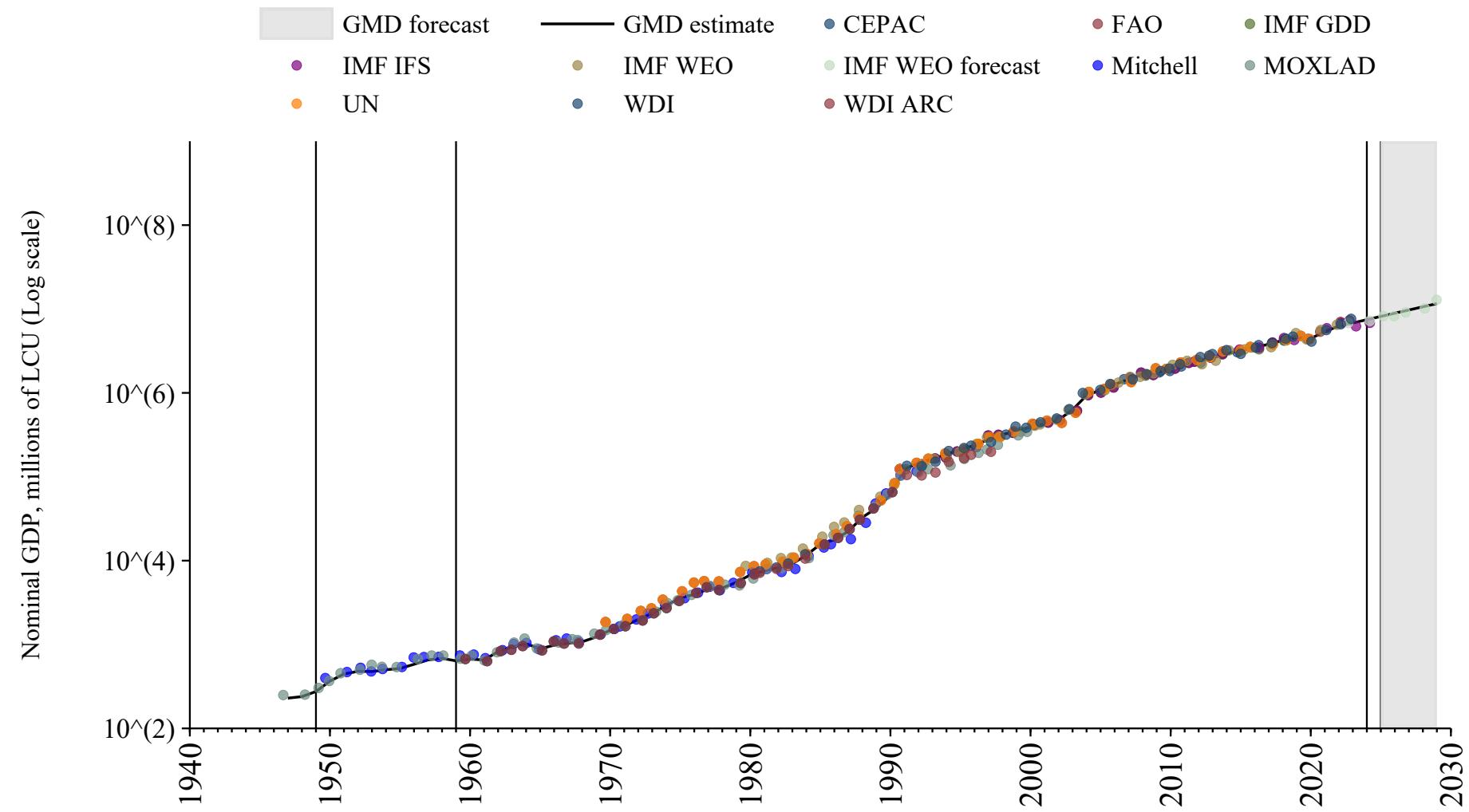
Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 114.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977.
World Bank (2024)	1977 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



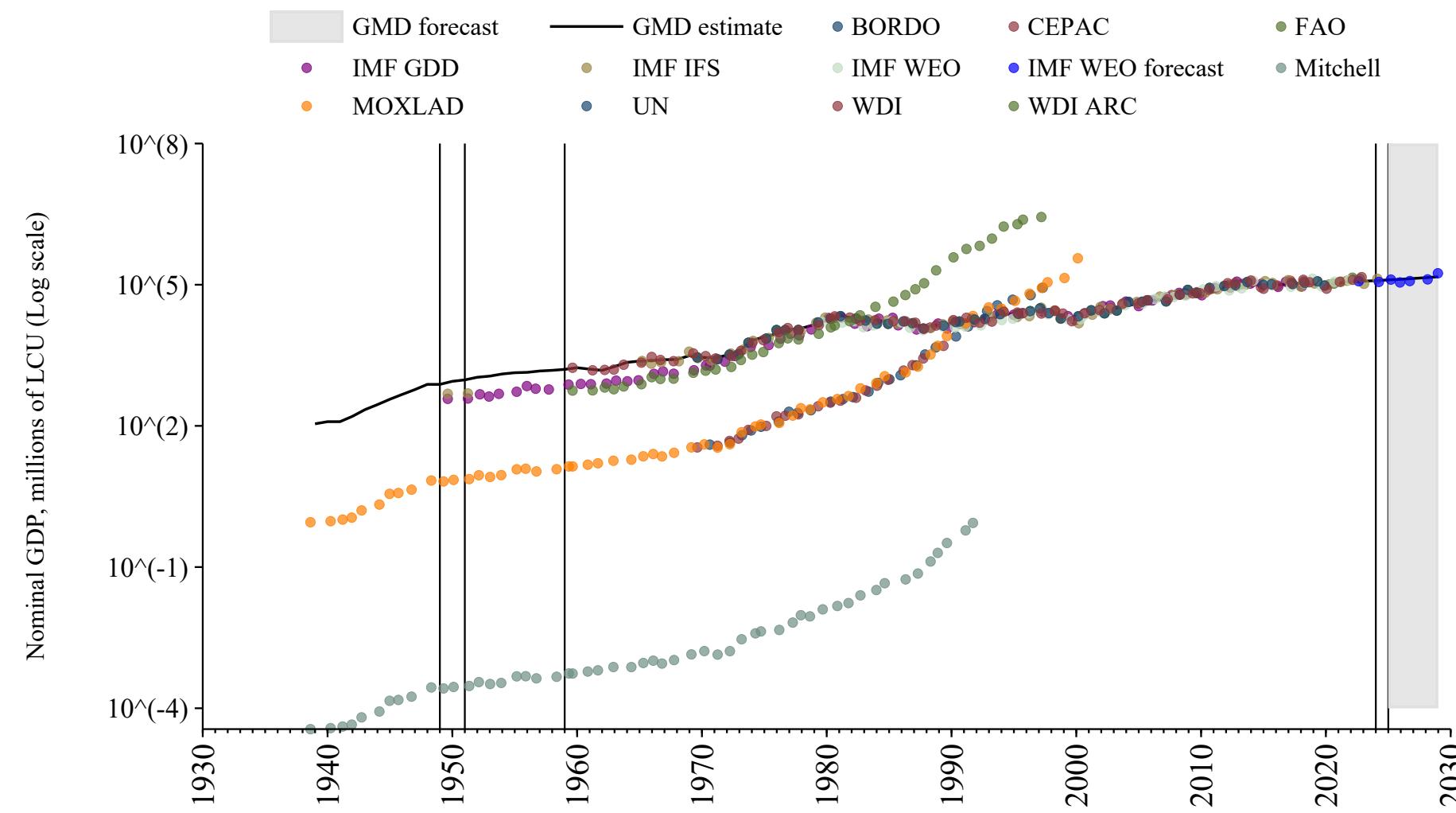
Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1947 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 91.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 91.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.1%).



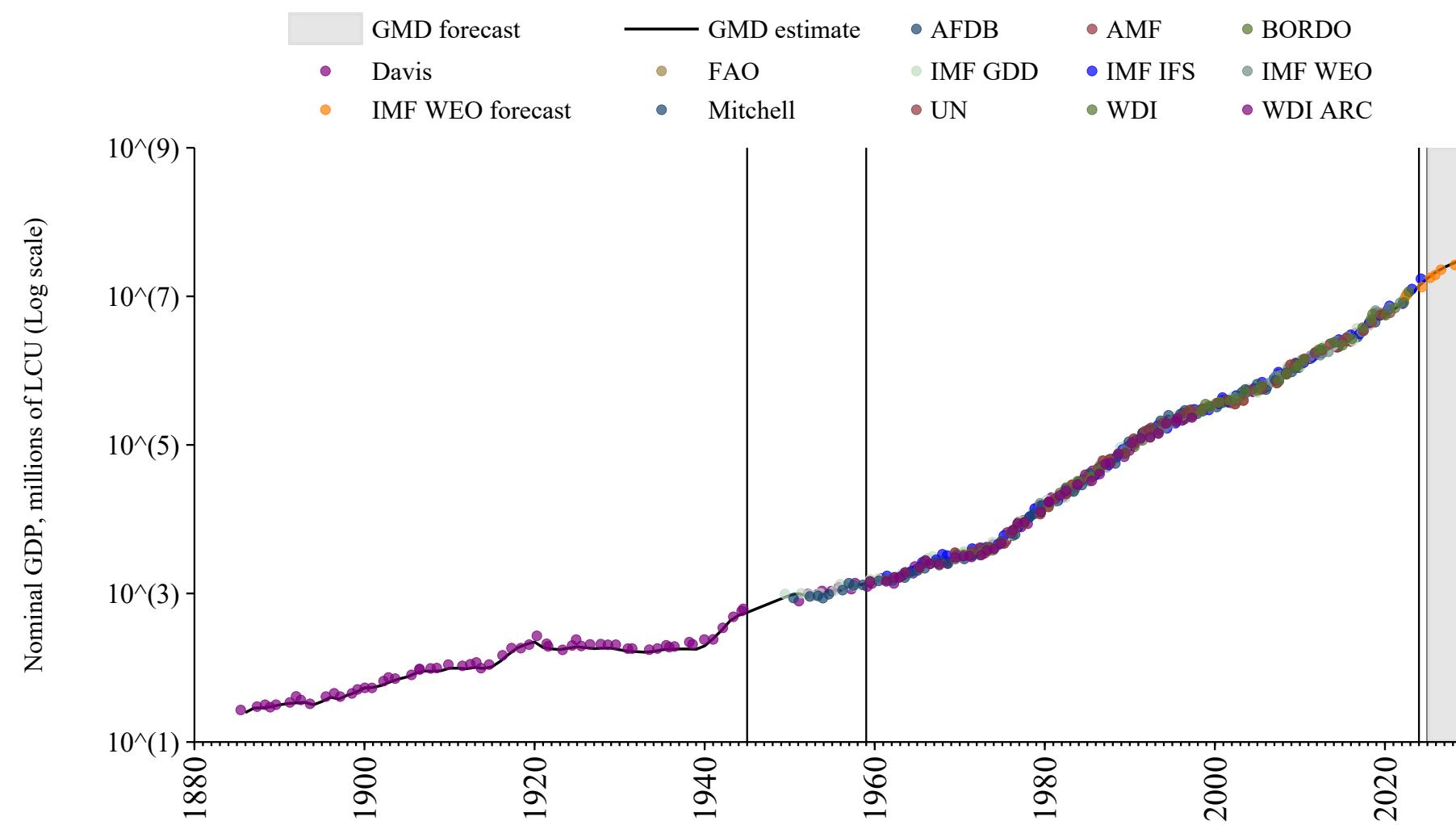
Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 3.08e+08%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 183.6%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 235.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 98.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.7%).



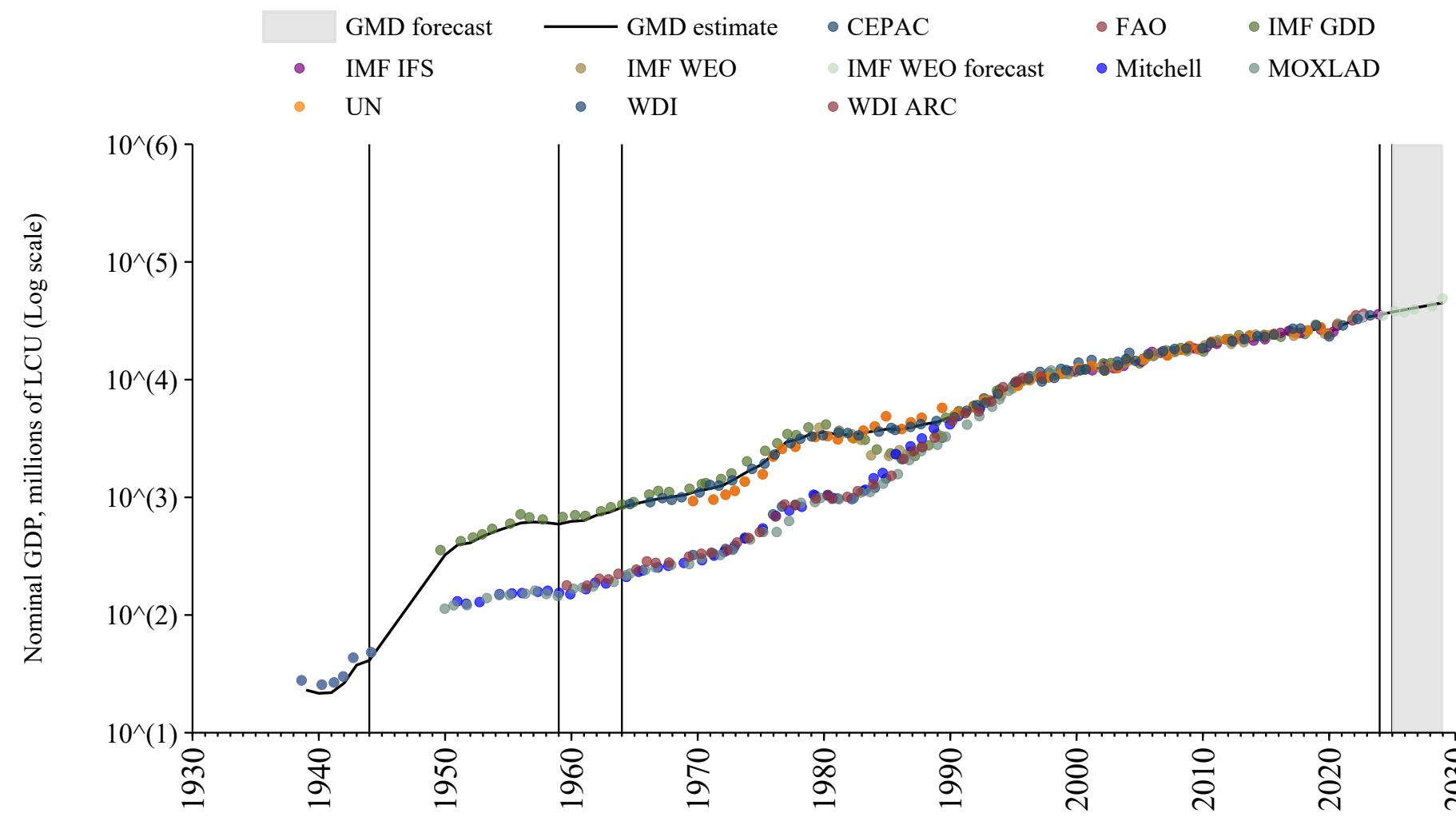
Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
University of California Davis (2024)	1886 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 92.1%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 84.7%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.8%).



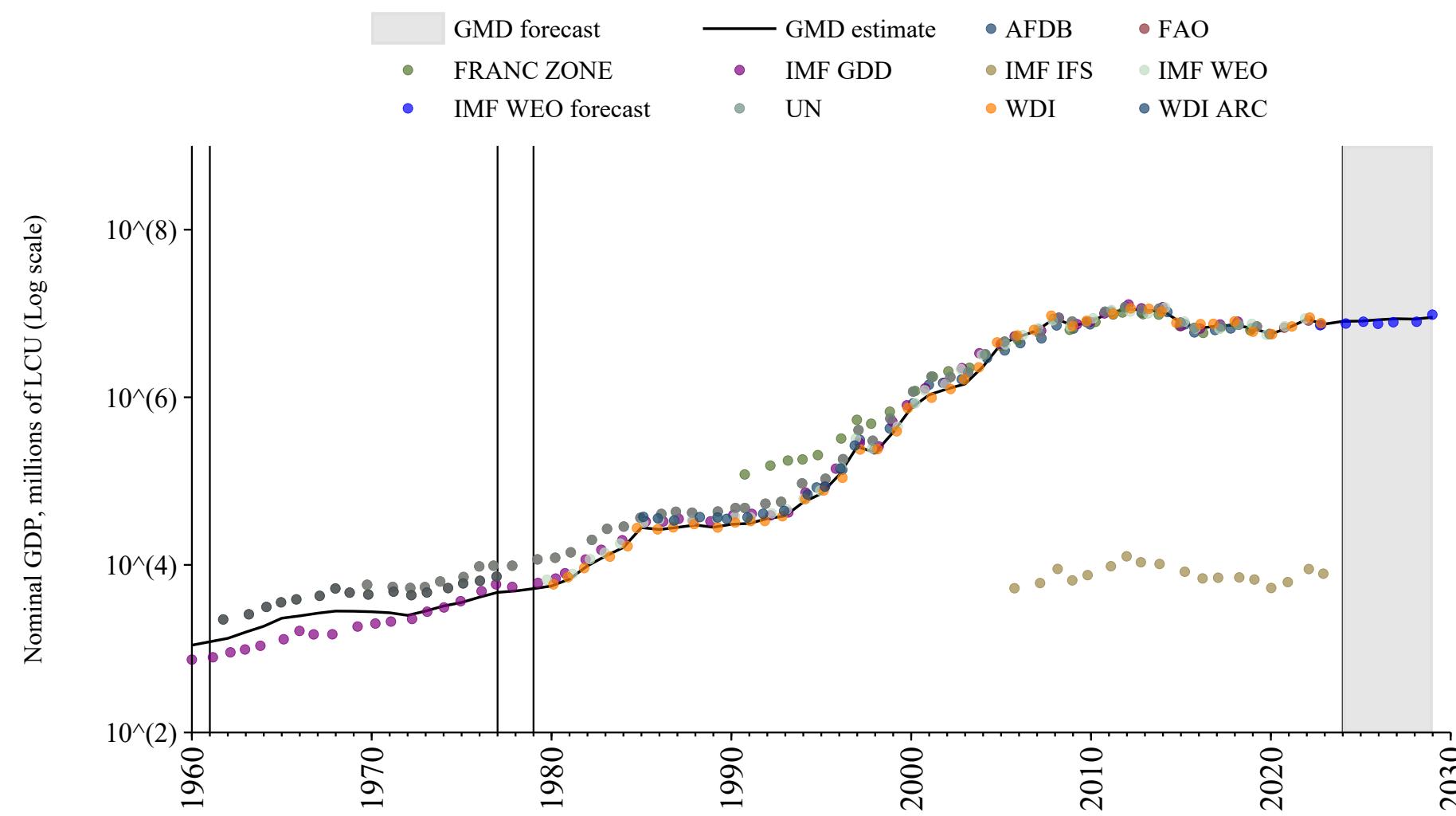
El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 82.6%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1945 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 90.9%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 350%).
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.5%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.1%).



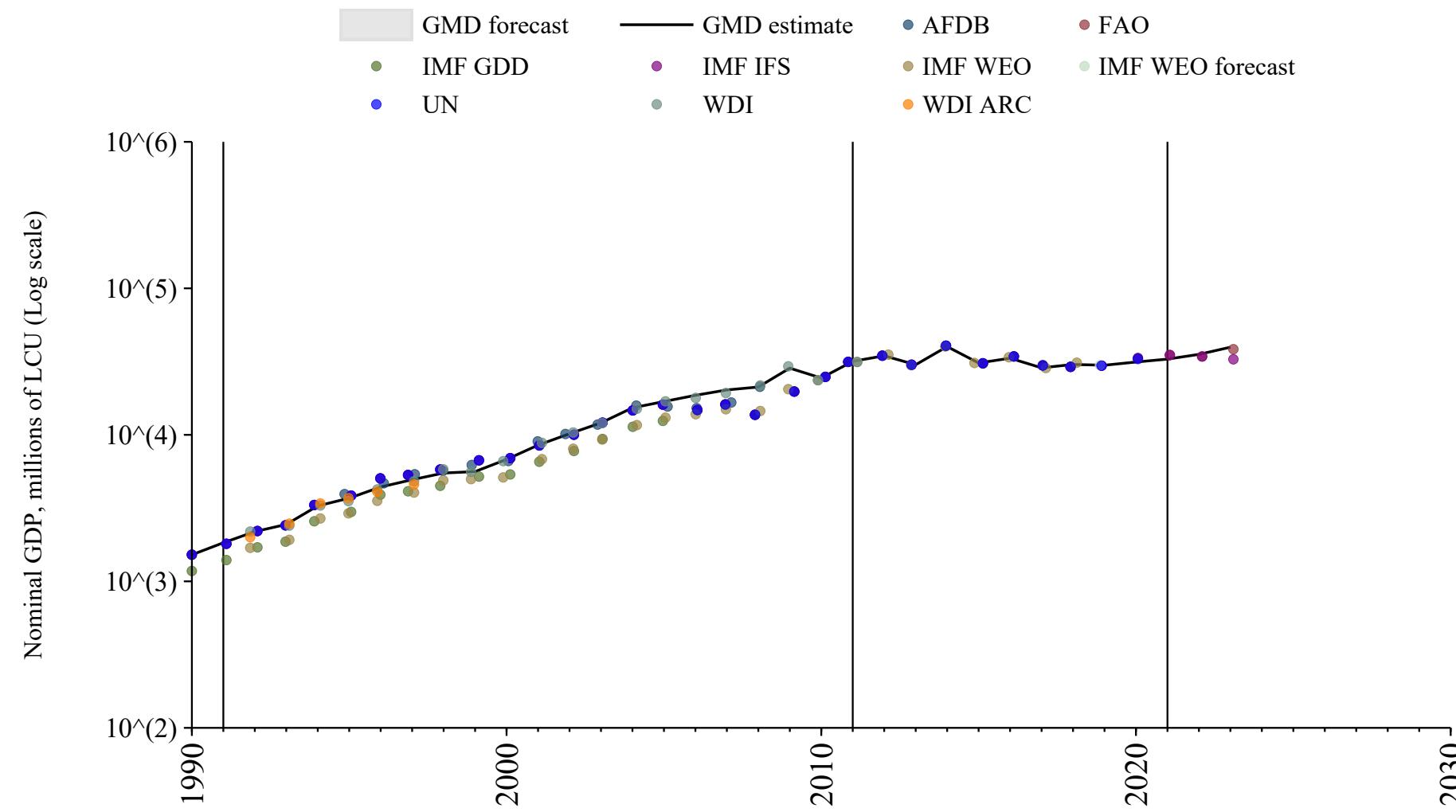
Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1960 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 148.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1962 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 59.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1978 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 47.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103%).



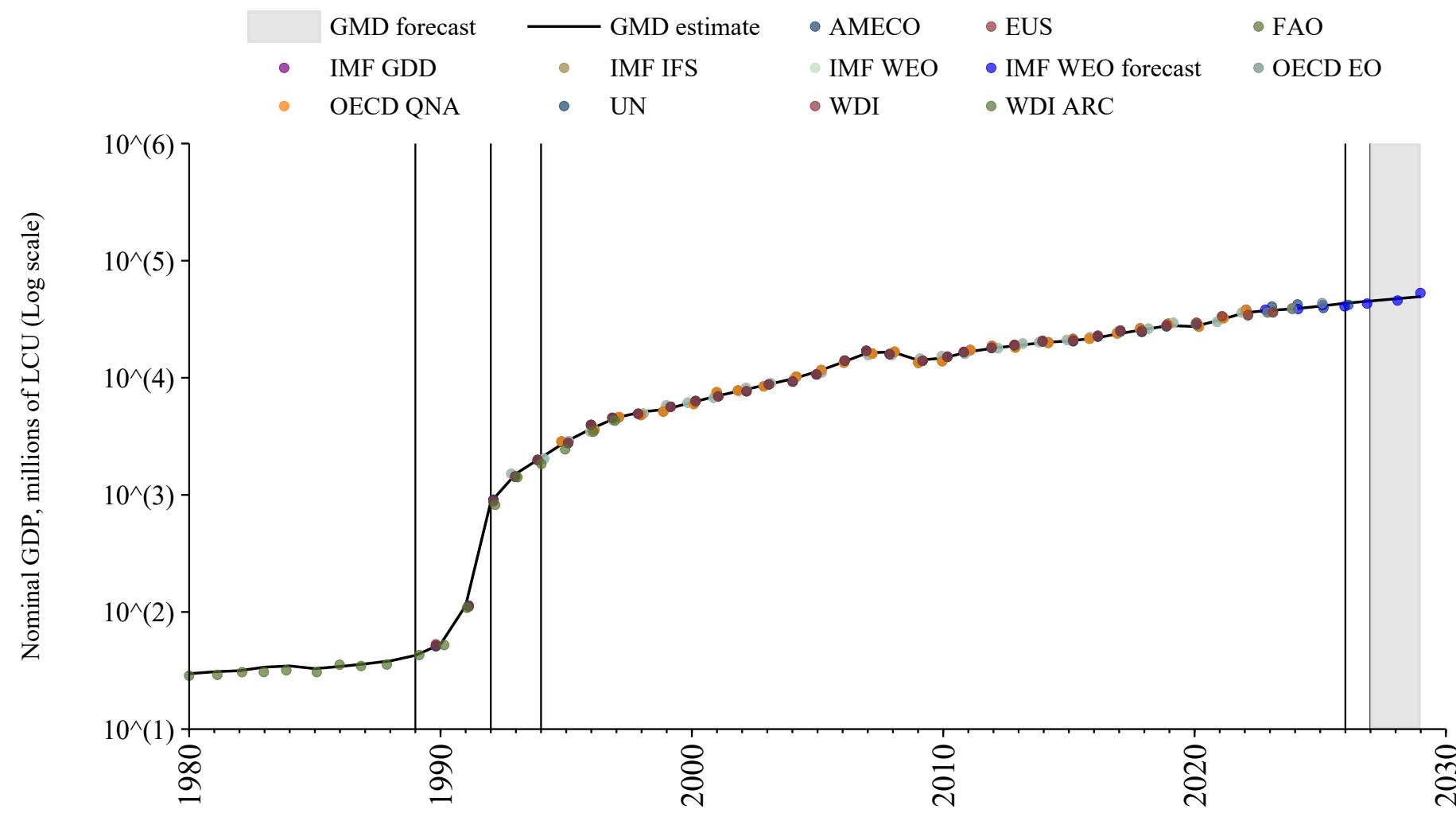
Eritrea

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 99.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012.
United Nations (2024)	2012 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 98.7%).



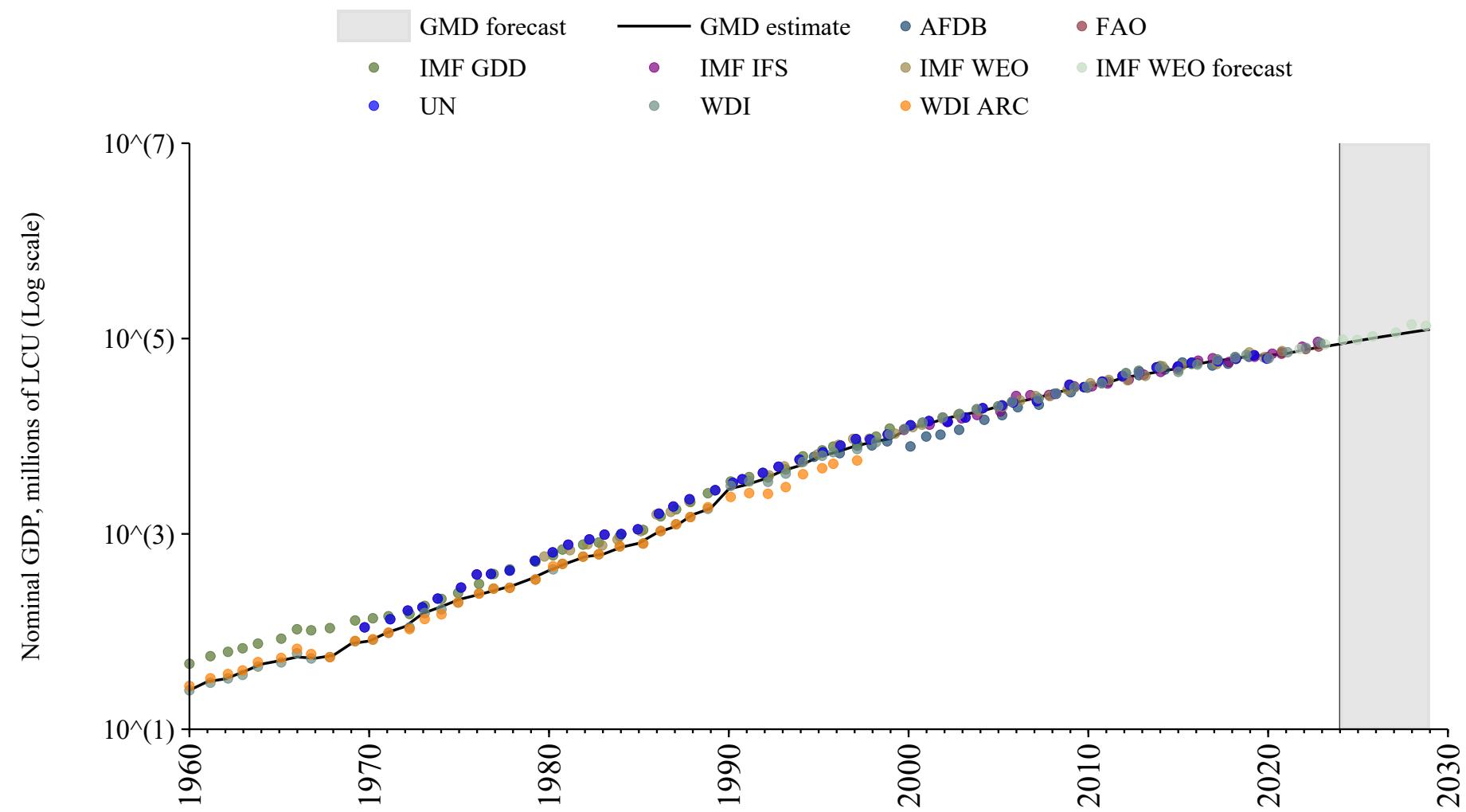
Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 103.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 99.9%).
European Commission (2024)	1993 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 97.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.3%).



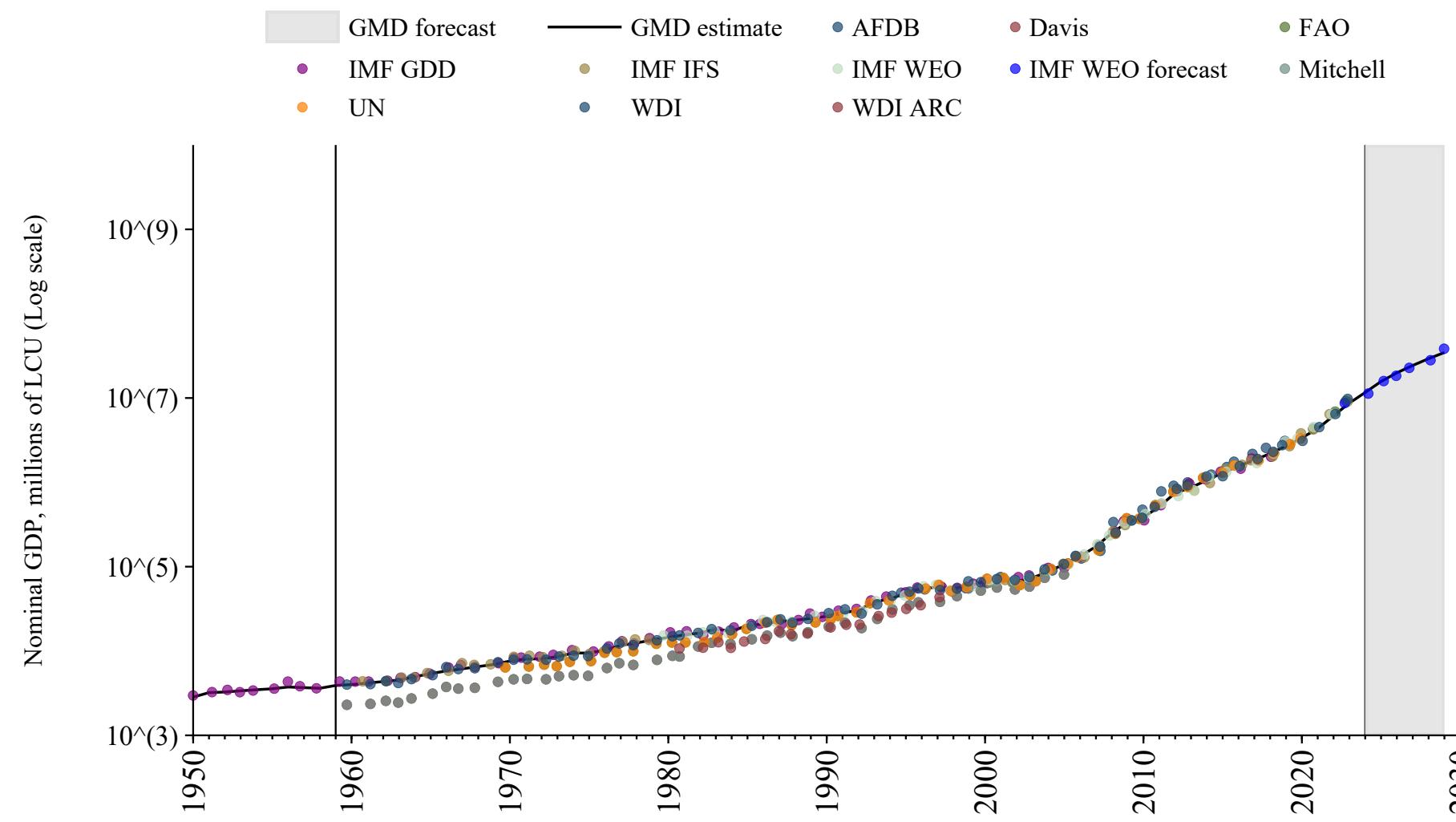
Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 91.5%).



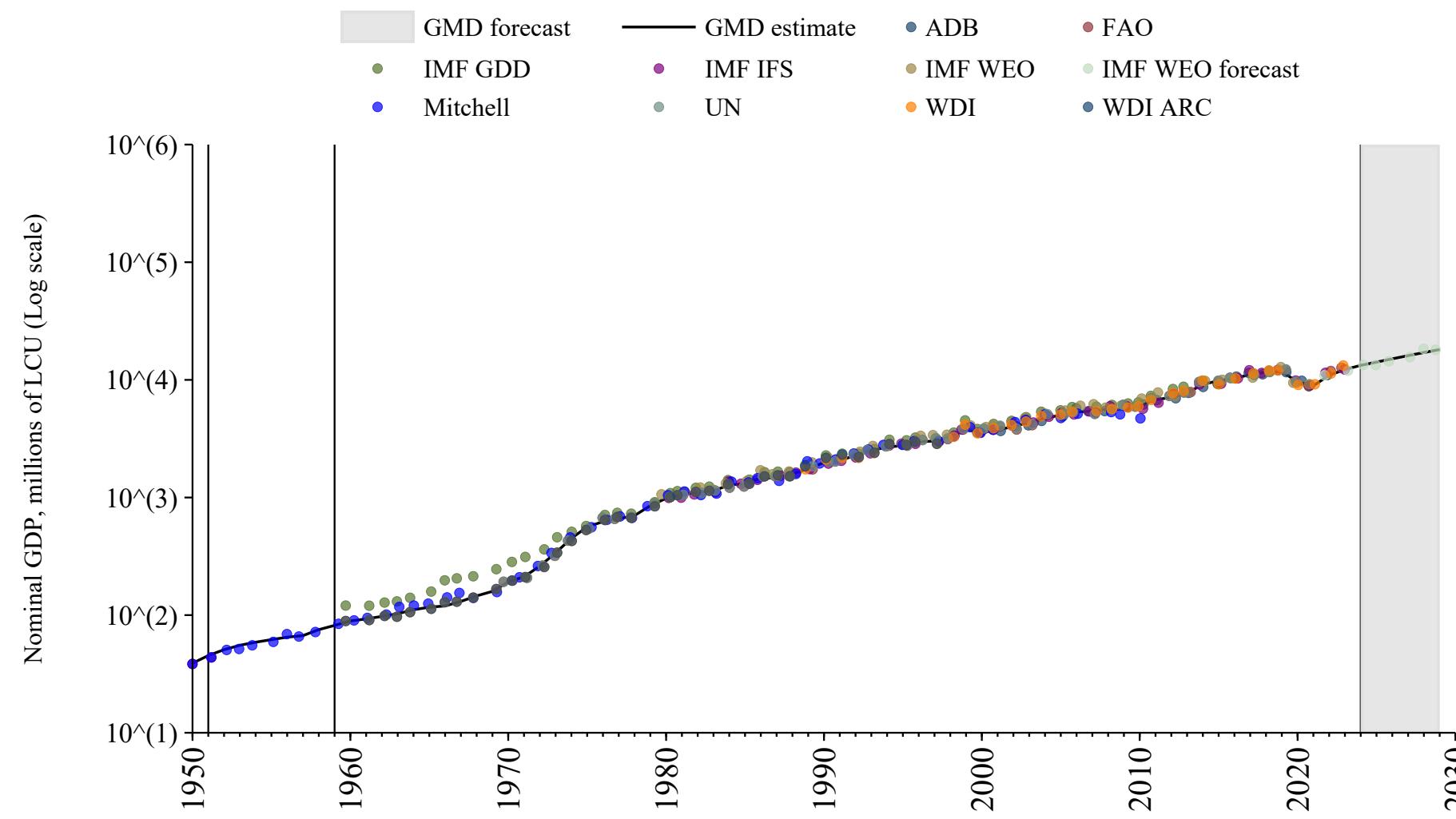
Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



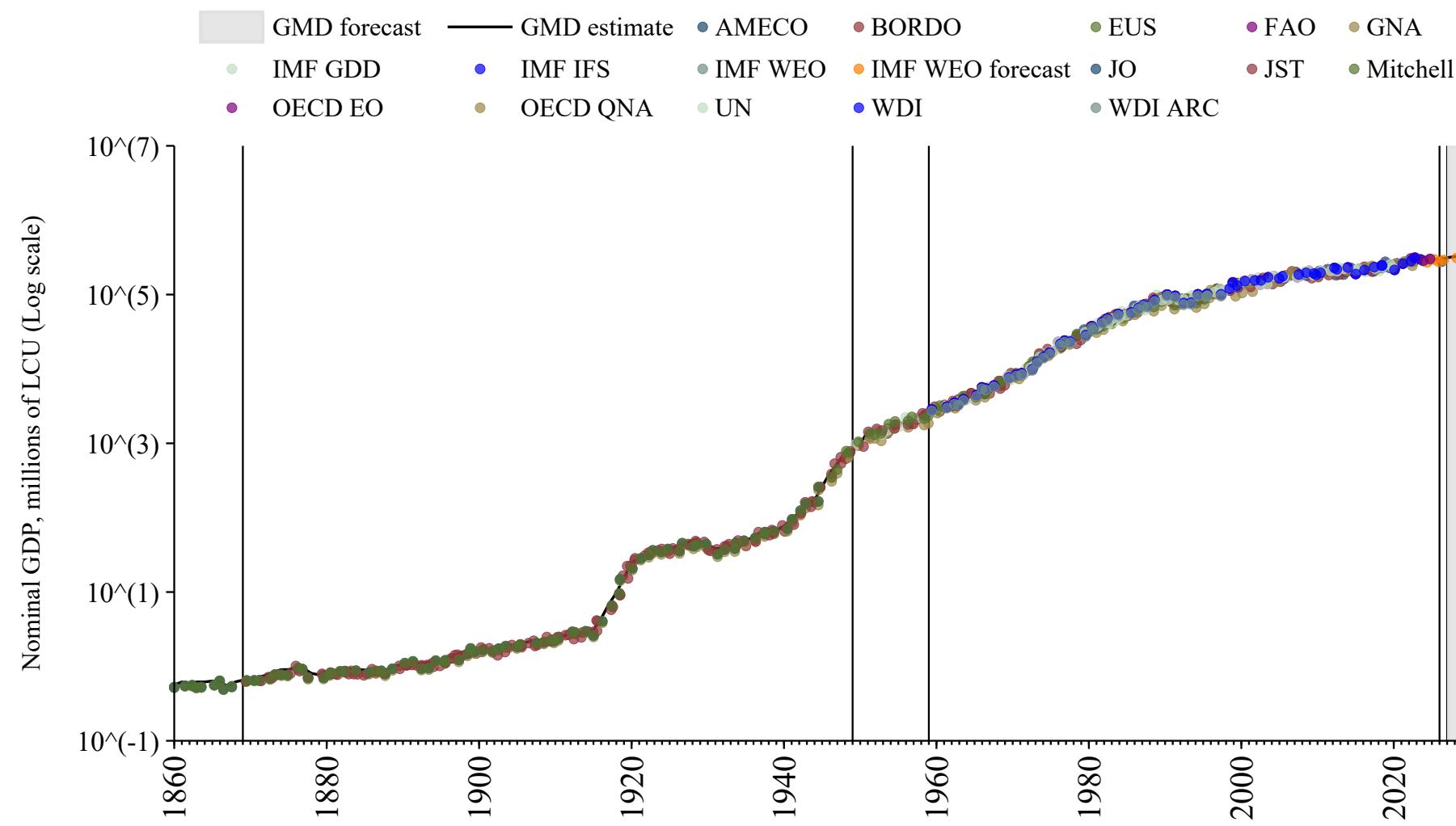
Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 101.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



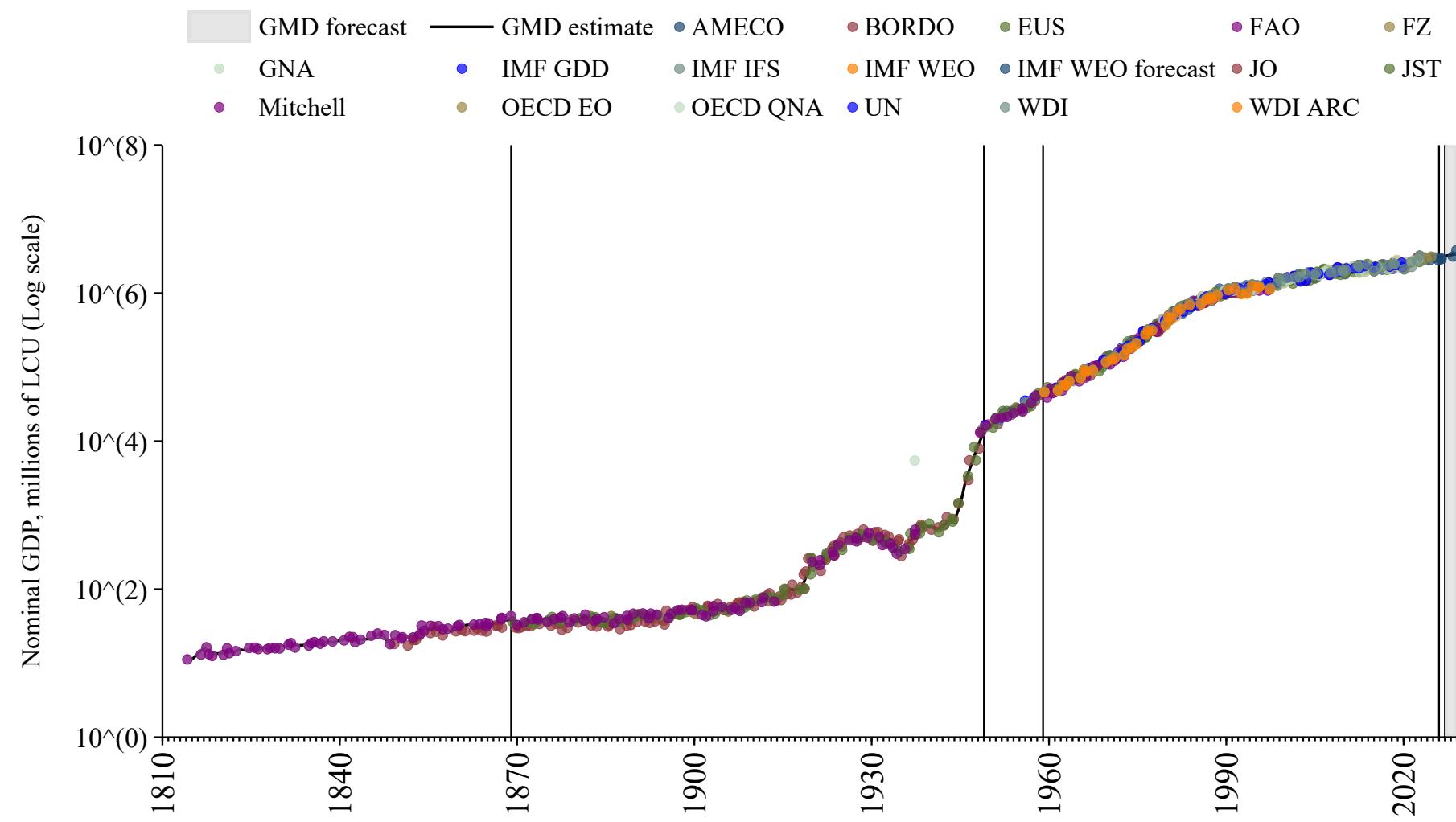
Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1860 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 108.2%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 107.4%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.5%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.5%).



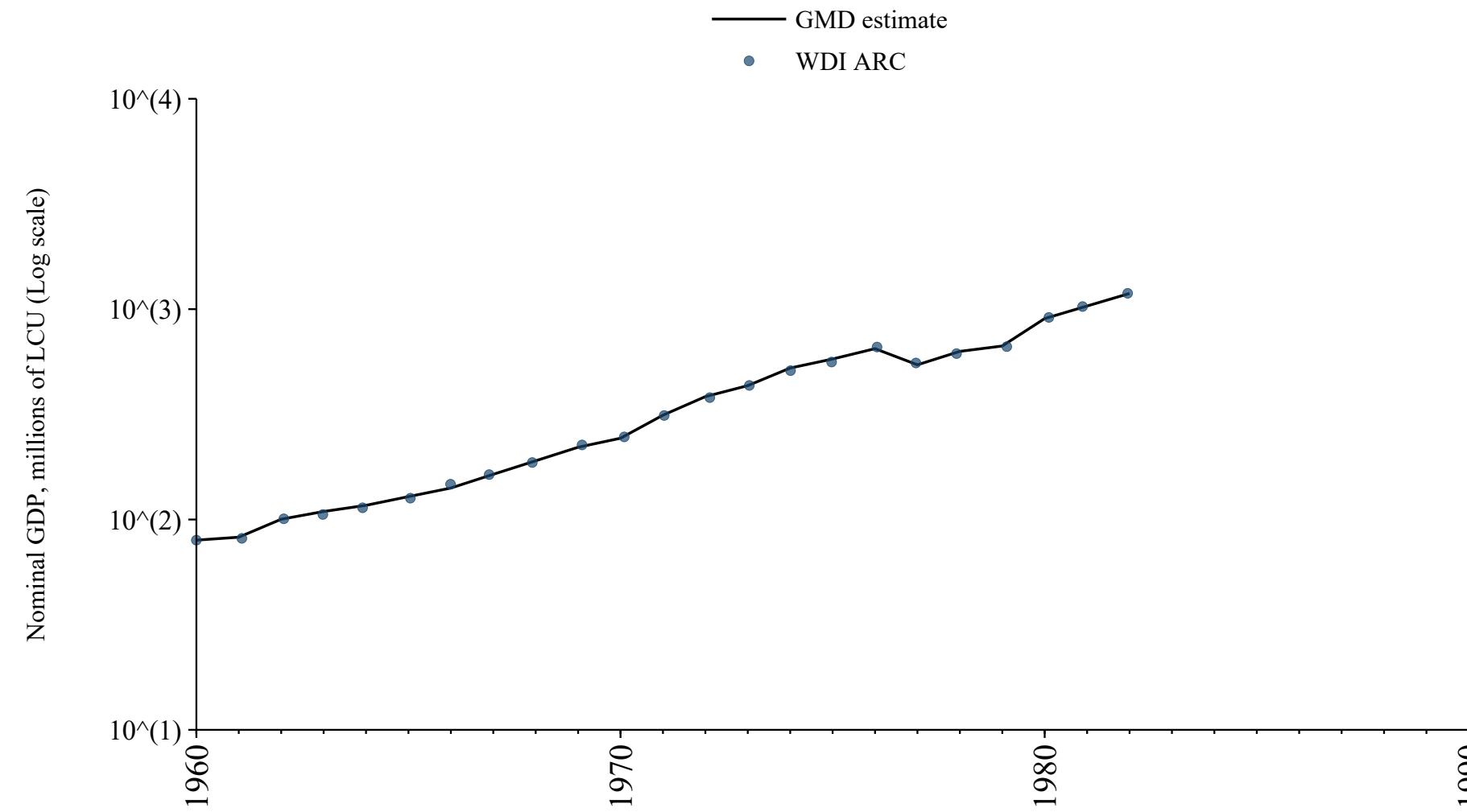
France

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1815 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 99.7%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.7%).



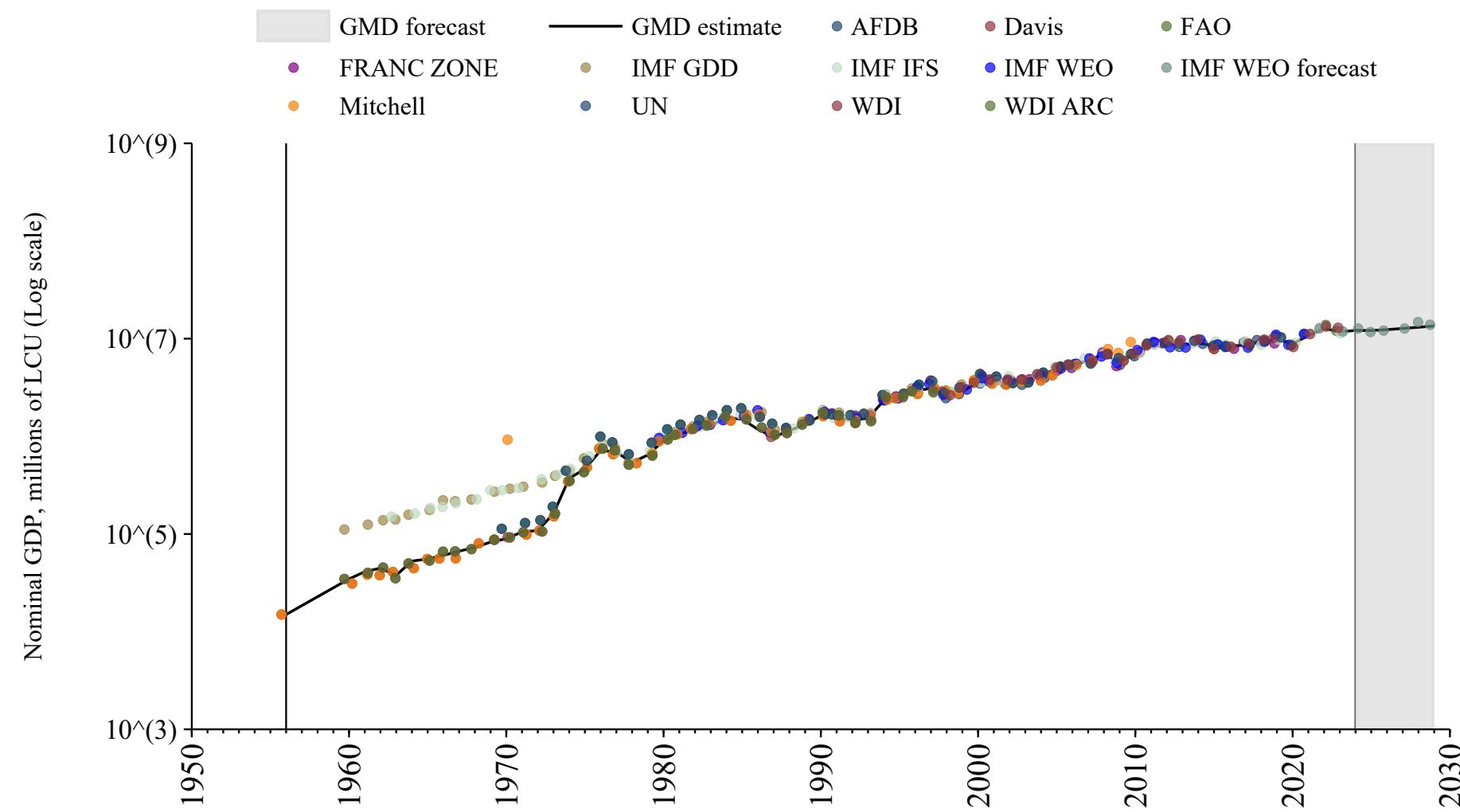
French Guiana

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983.



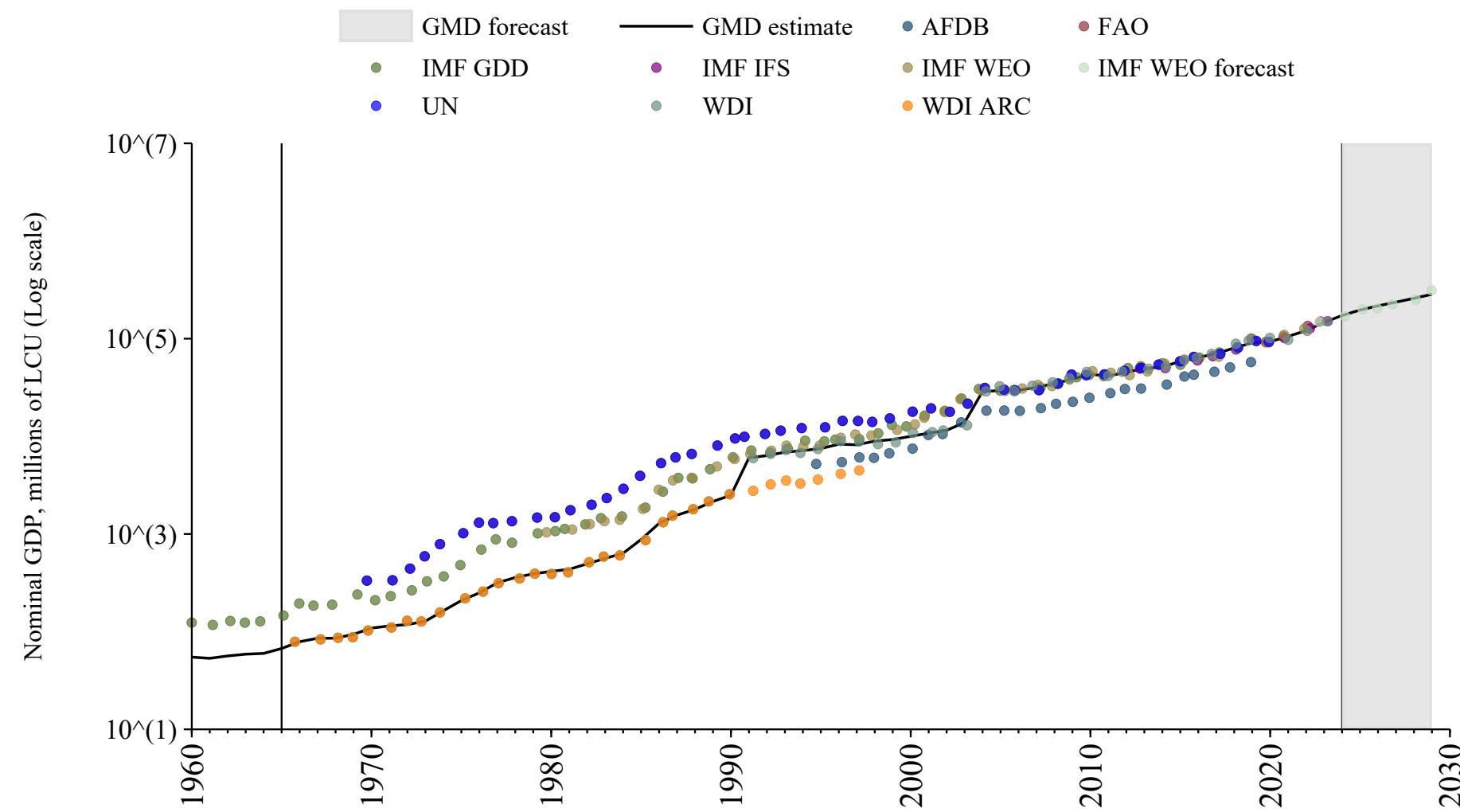
Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1956 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
World Bank (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 96.7%).



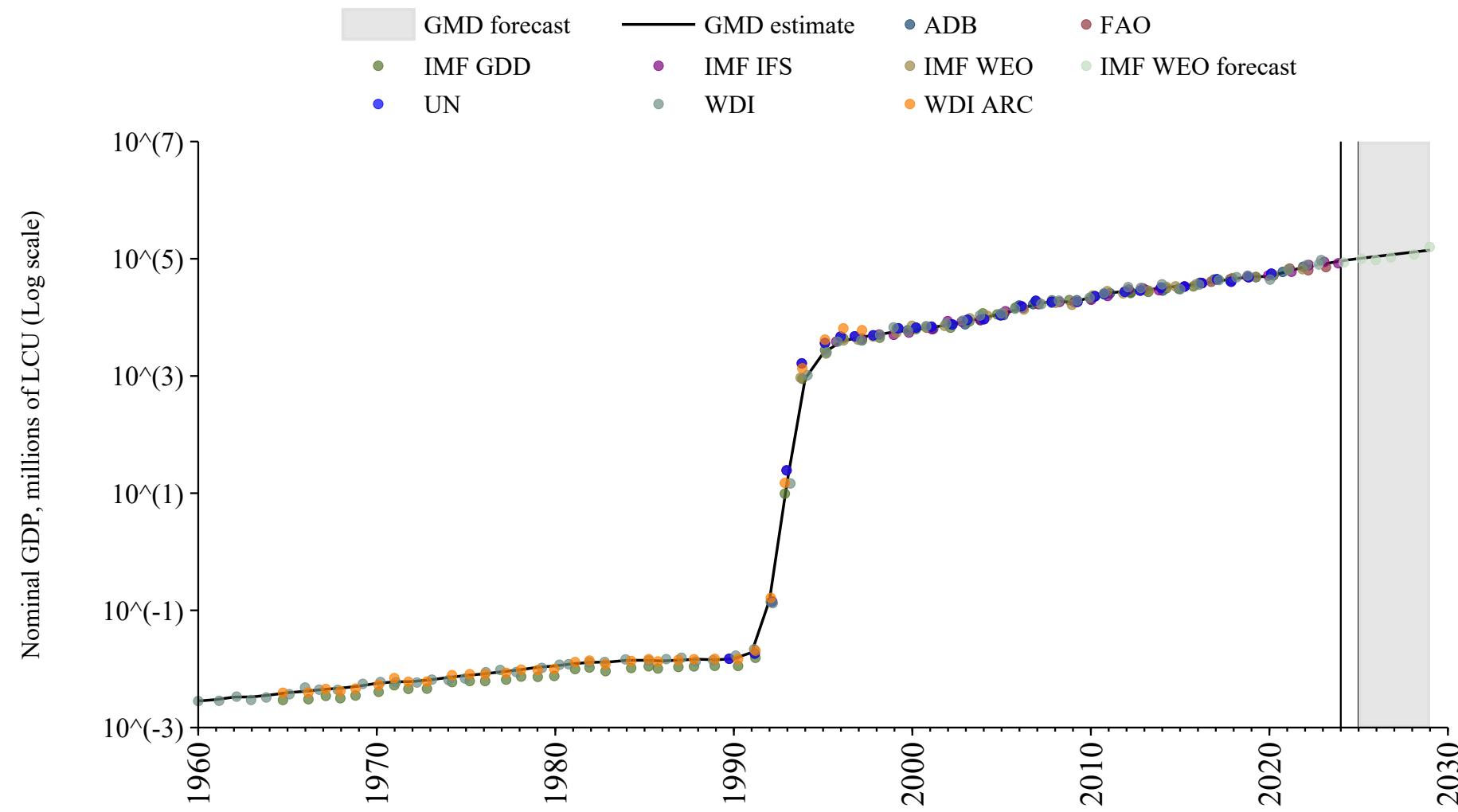
Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1960 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 44.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1966 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.3%).



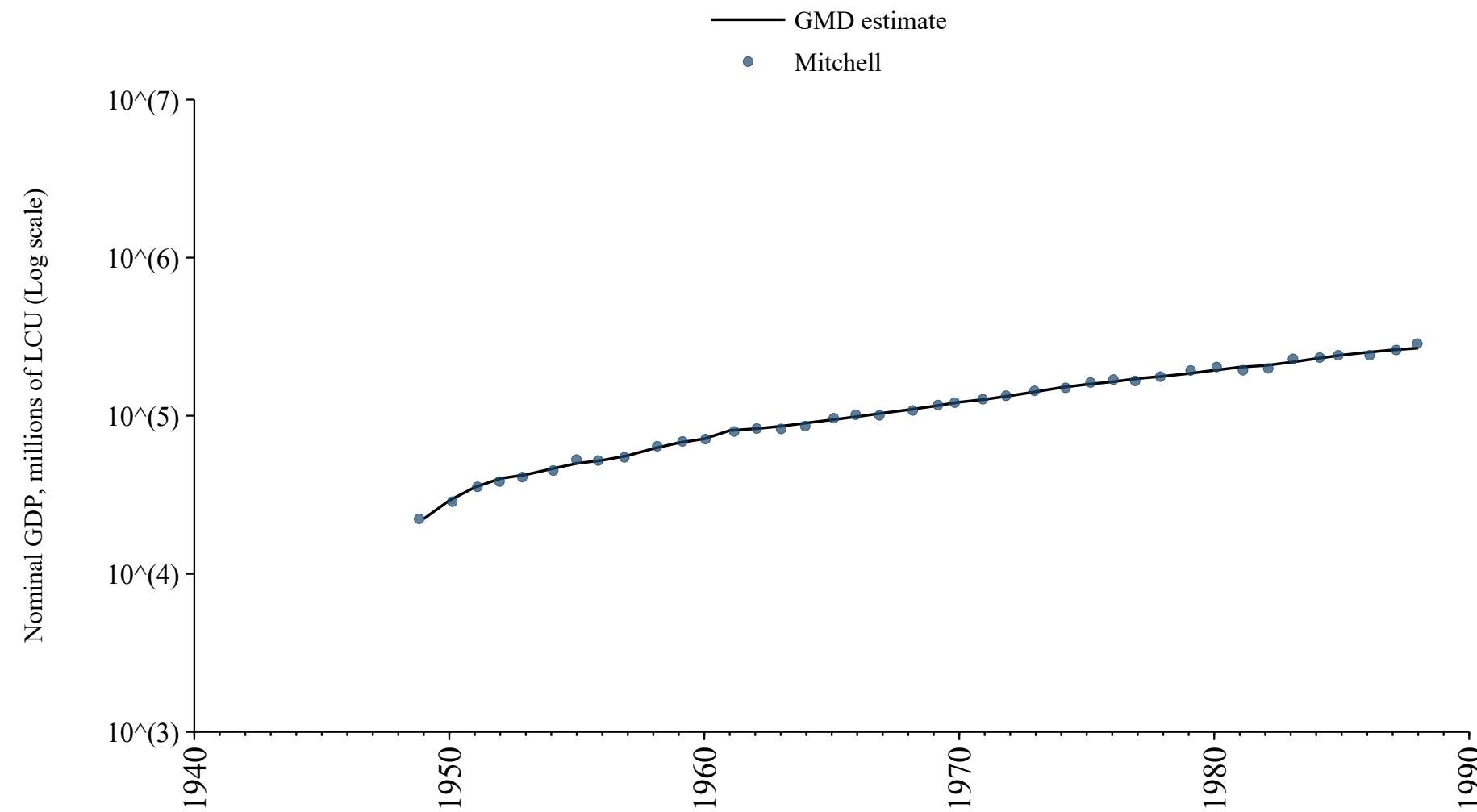
Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.3%)



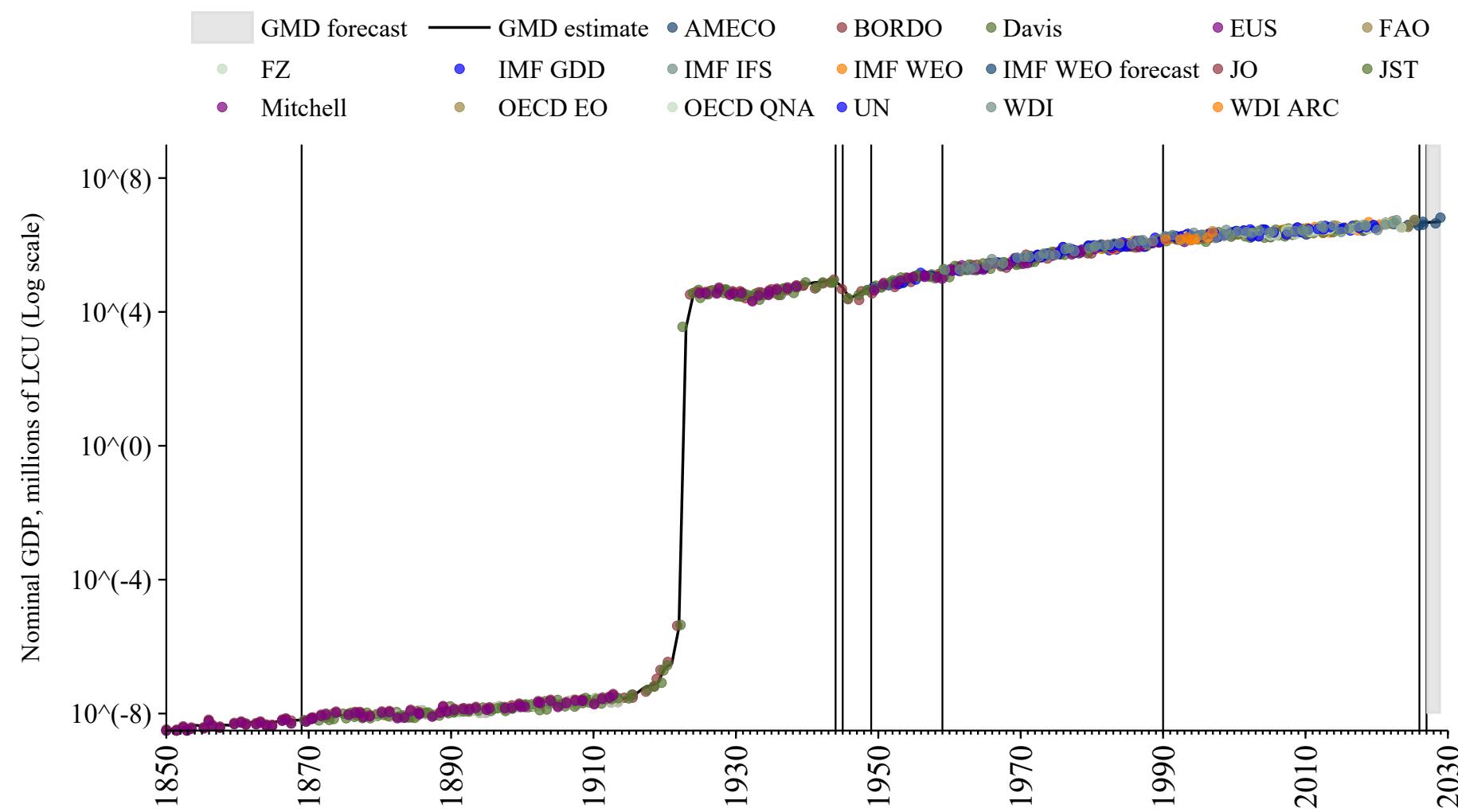
German Democratic Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989.



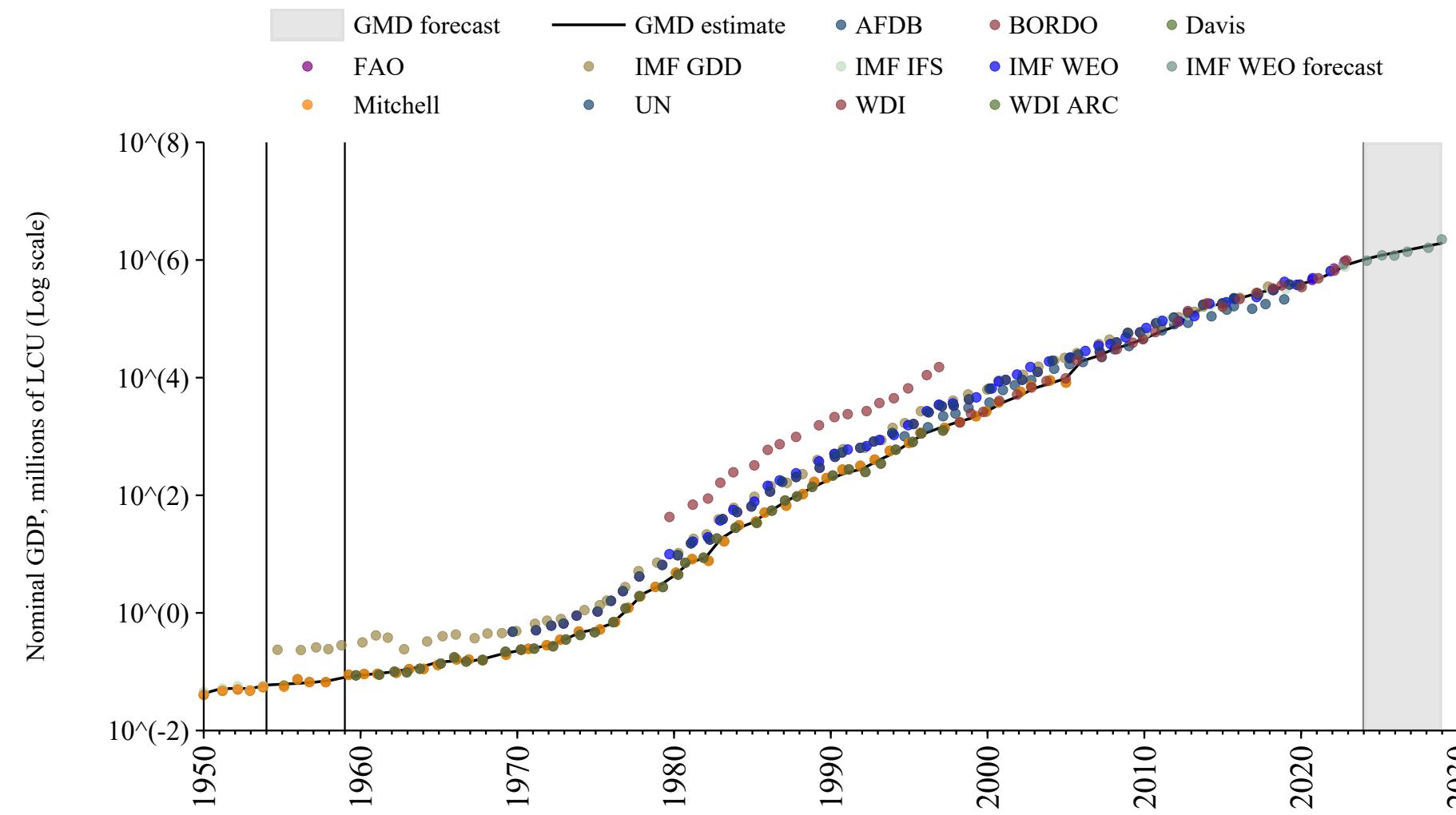
Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1850 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 107.2%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 110.3%).
Bordo et al. (2001)	1945 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 117.1%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1946 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 113.4%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 111.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1991 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98%).



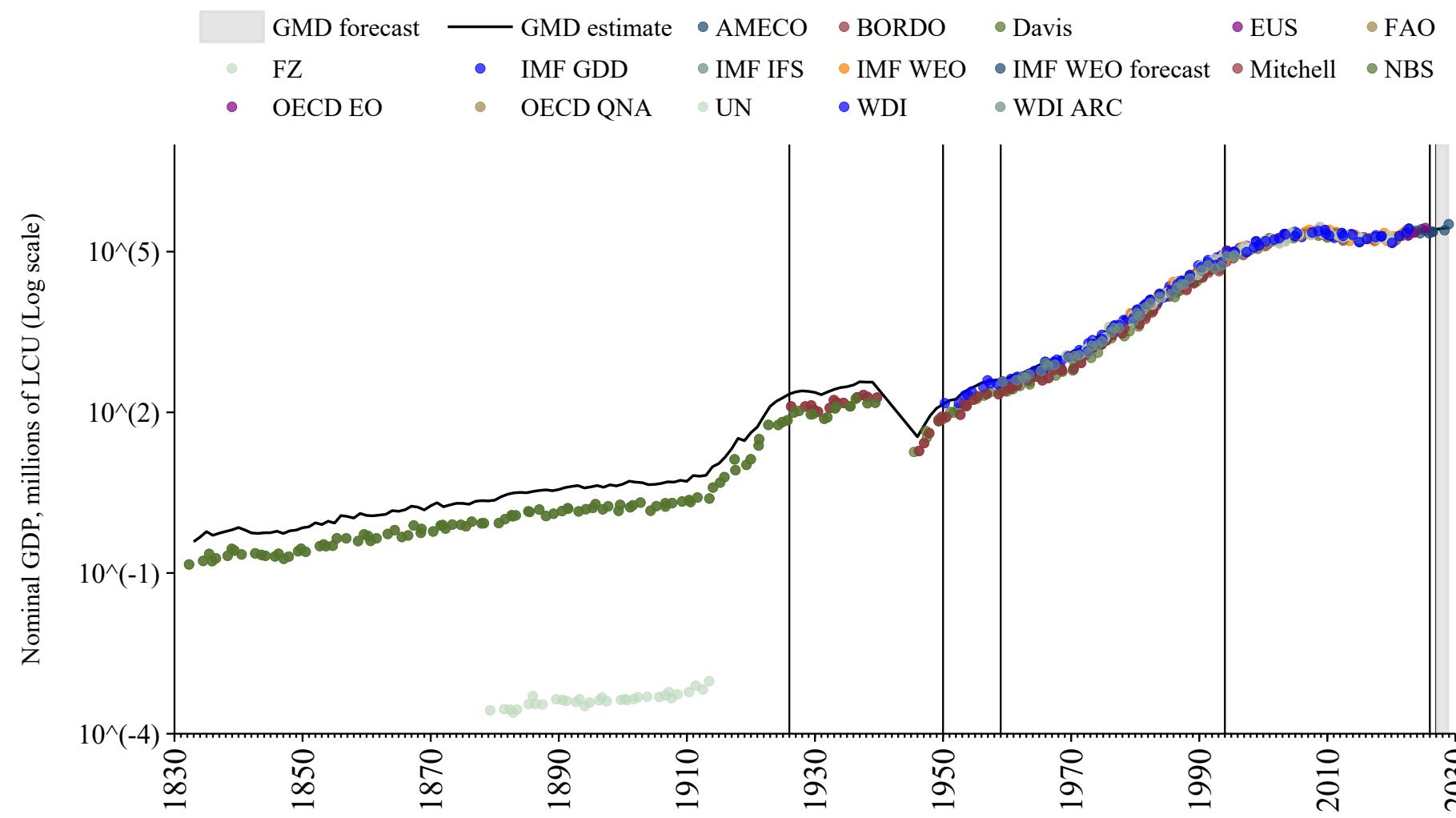
Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 94.2%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 25.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



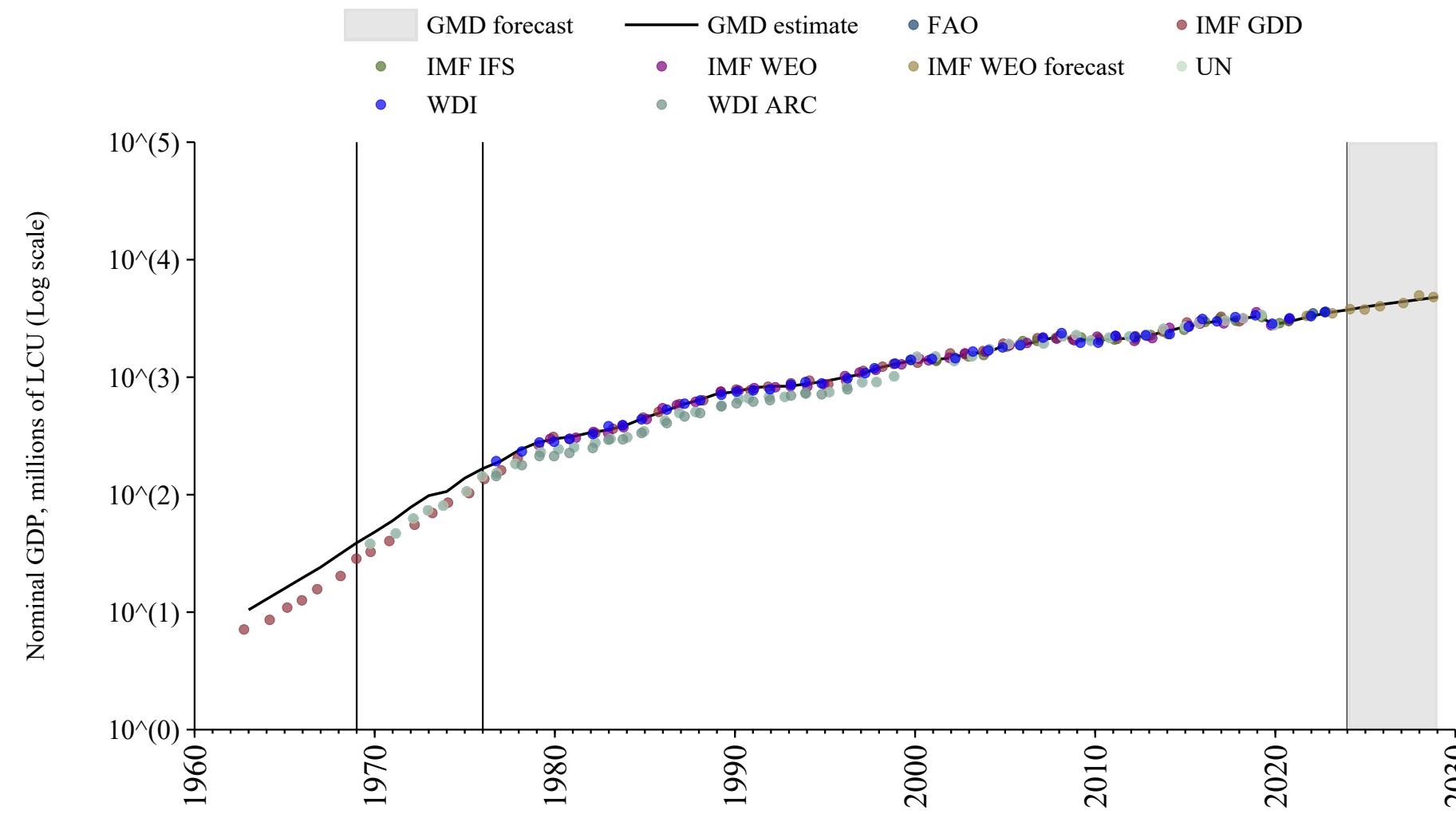
Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1833 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 266%).
Mitchell (2013)	1927 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 186.7%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 112.7%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 114%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 97.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101%).



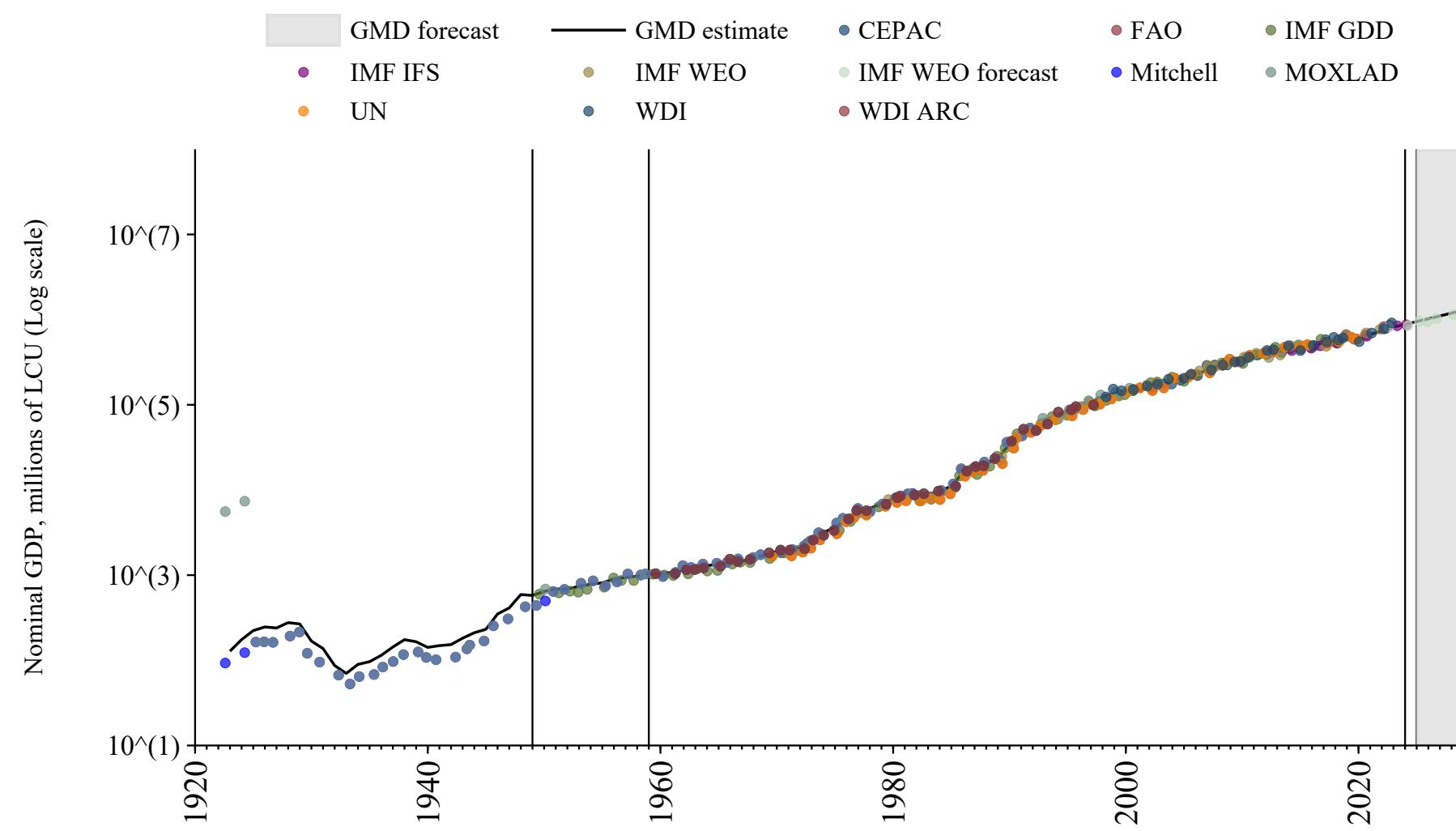
Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 146.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 125.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1977 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.4%).



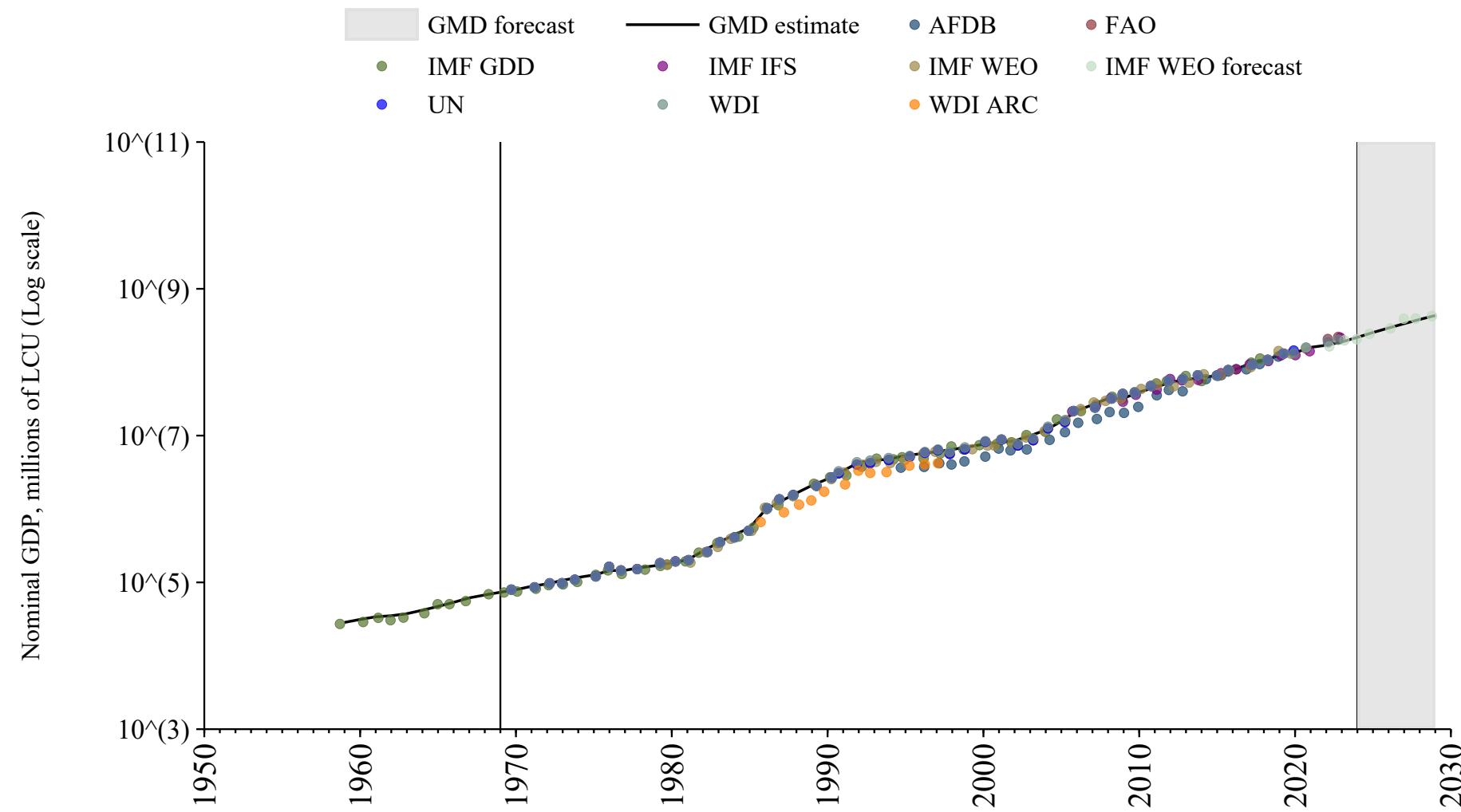
Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1923 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 137.8%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 107.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.2%).



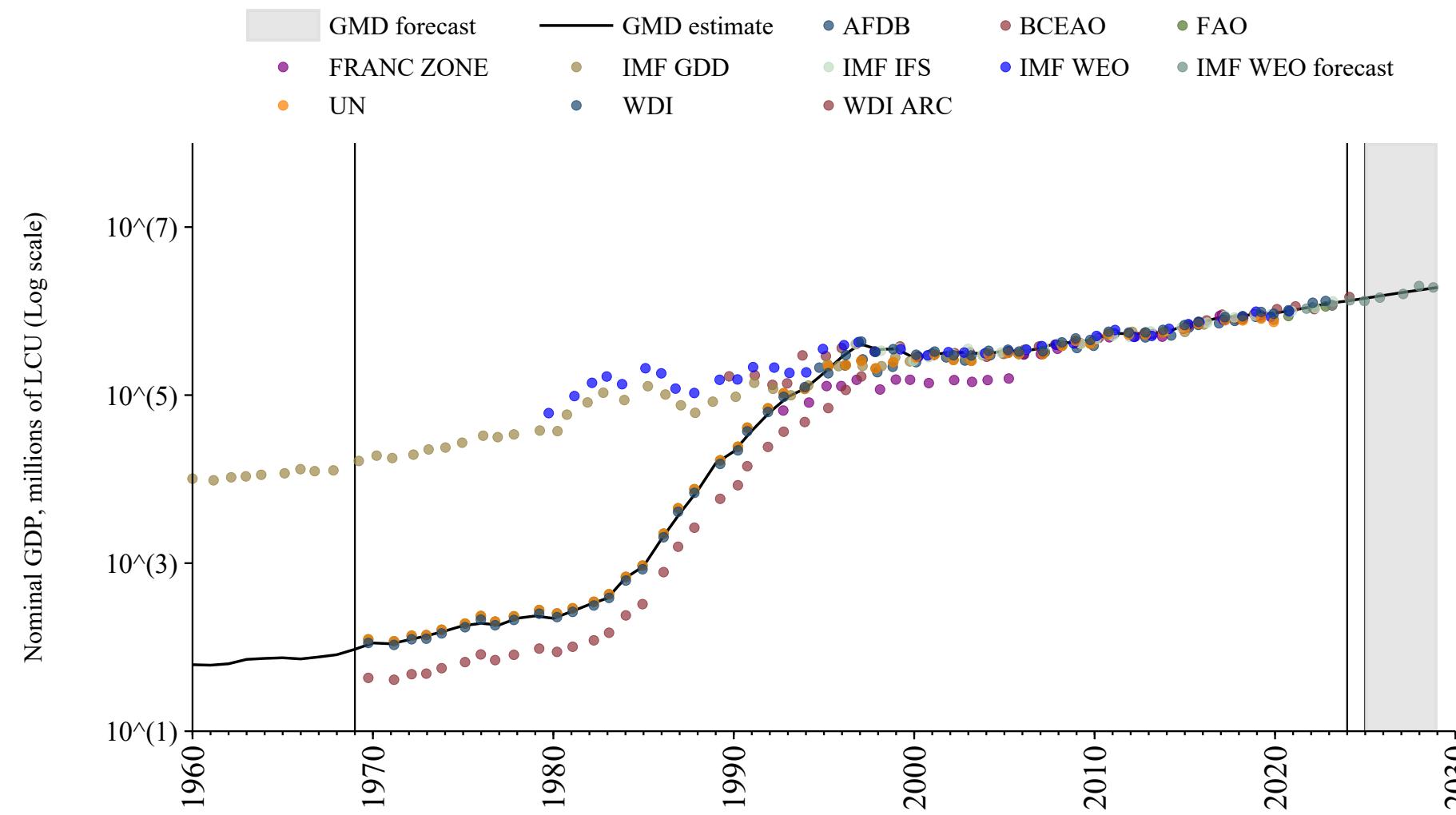
Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1959 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 104.8%)
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 96.5%).



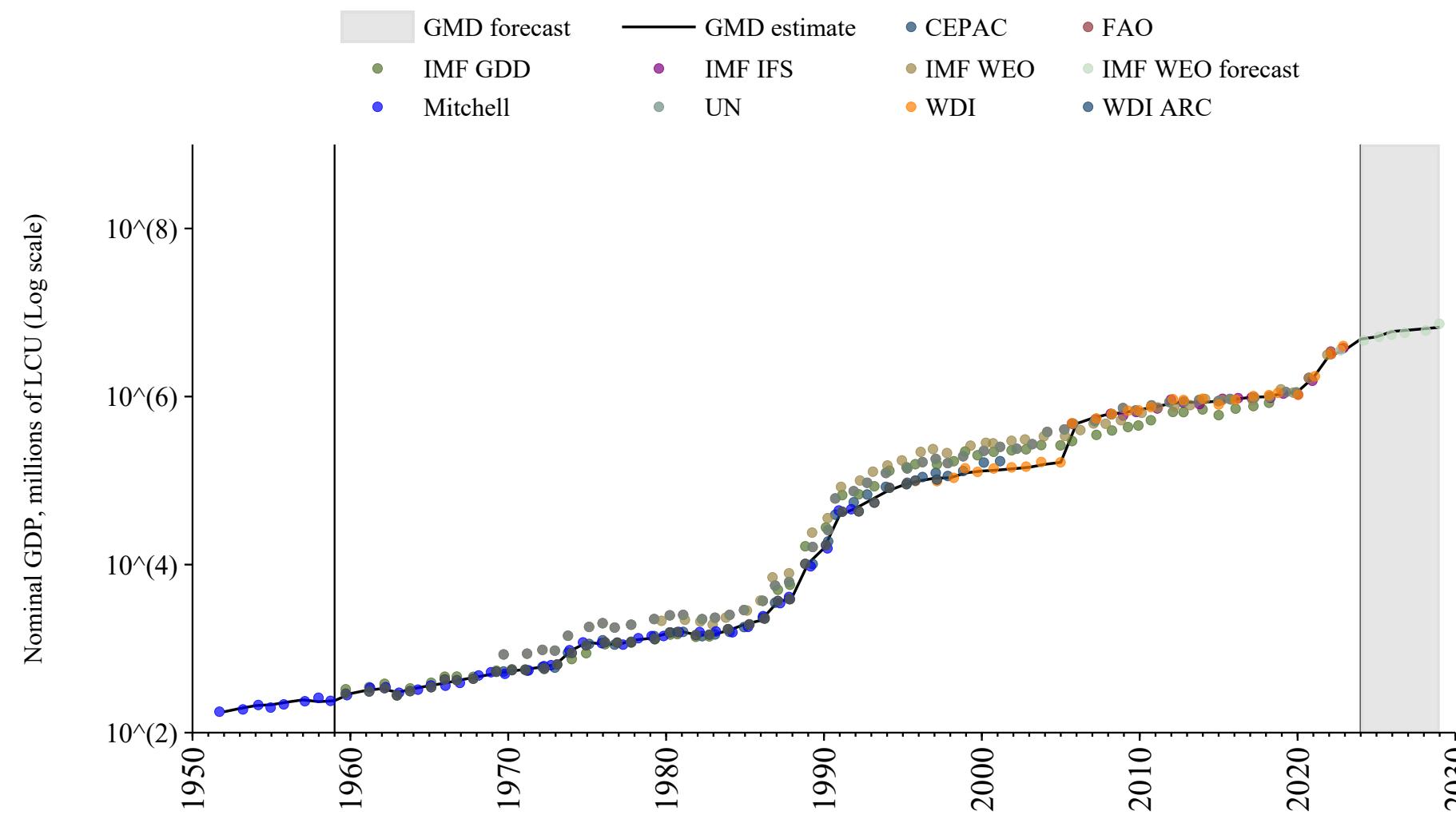
Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = .6%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 98.5%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.3%).



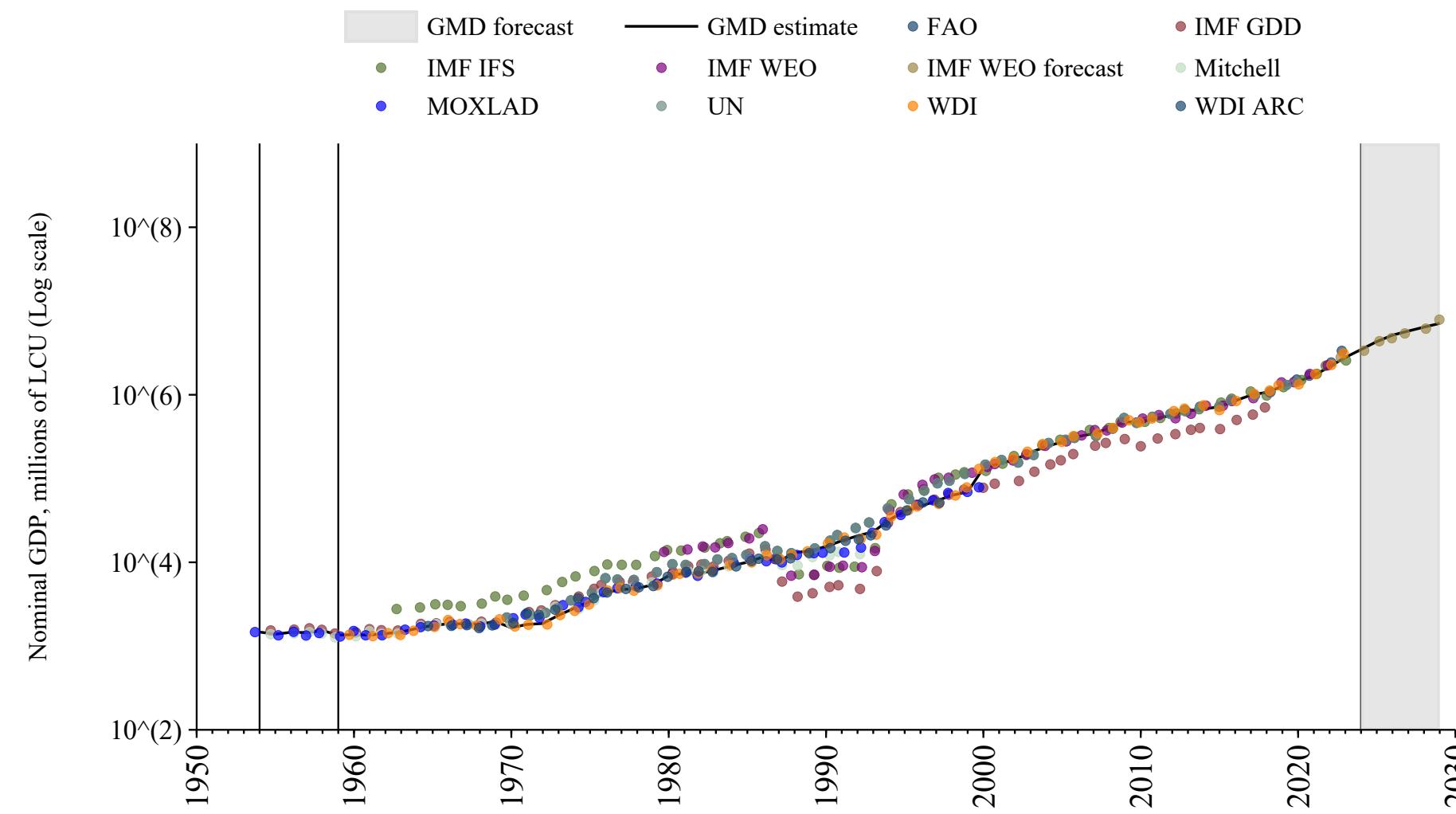
Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.6%).



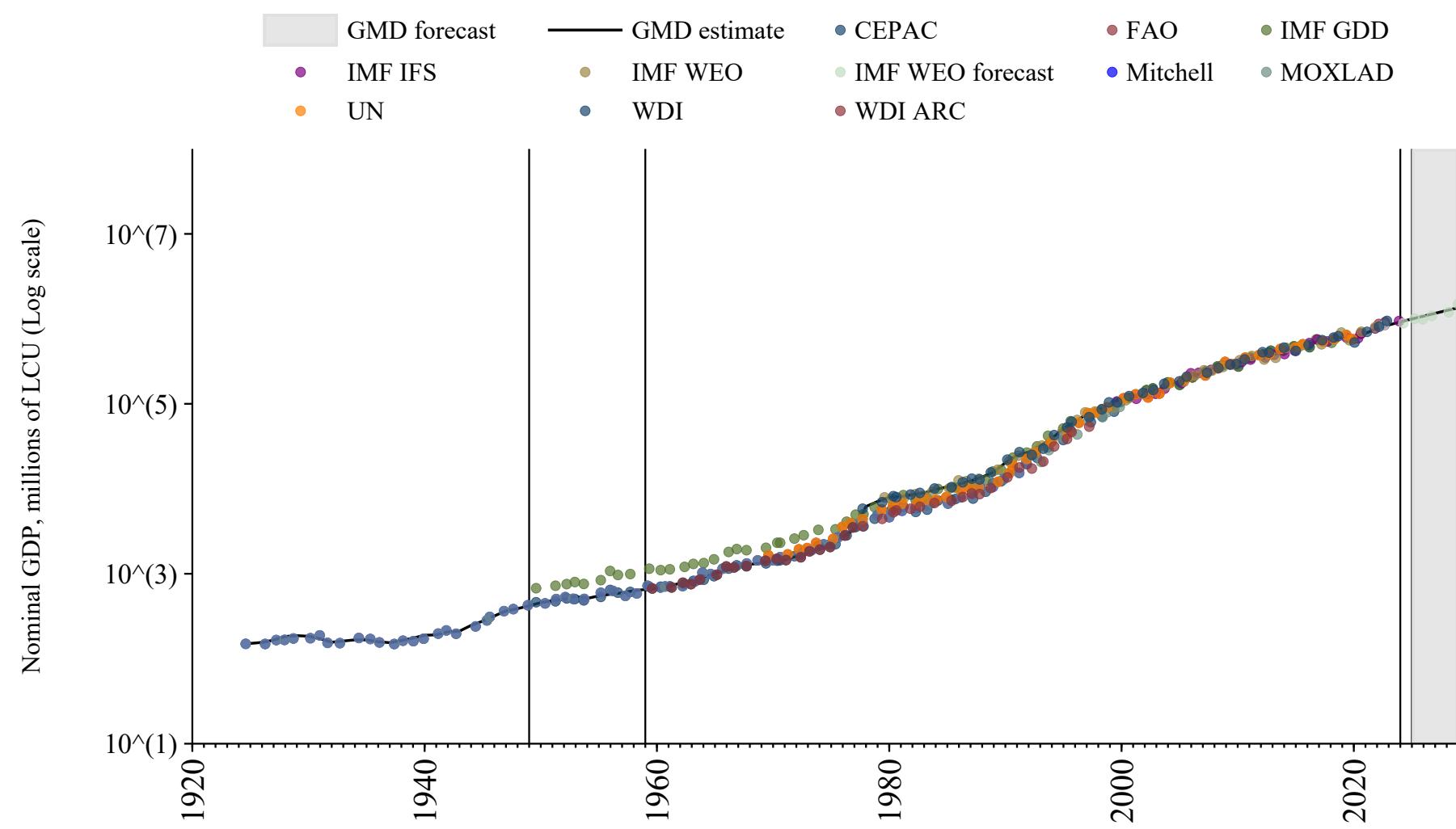
Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1954 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955.
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 90.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



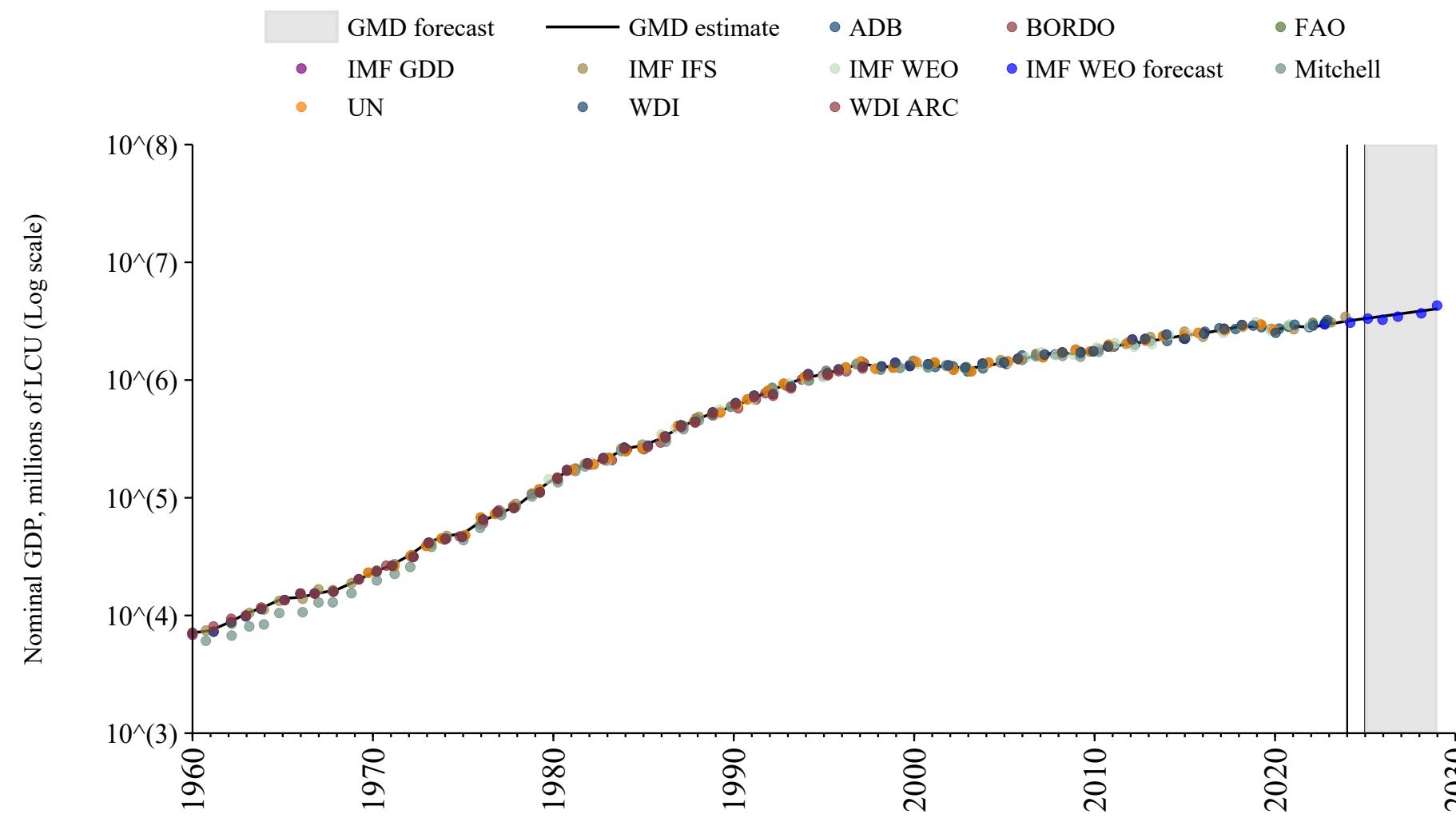
Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1925 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.1%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.4%).



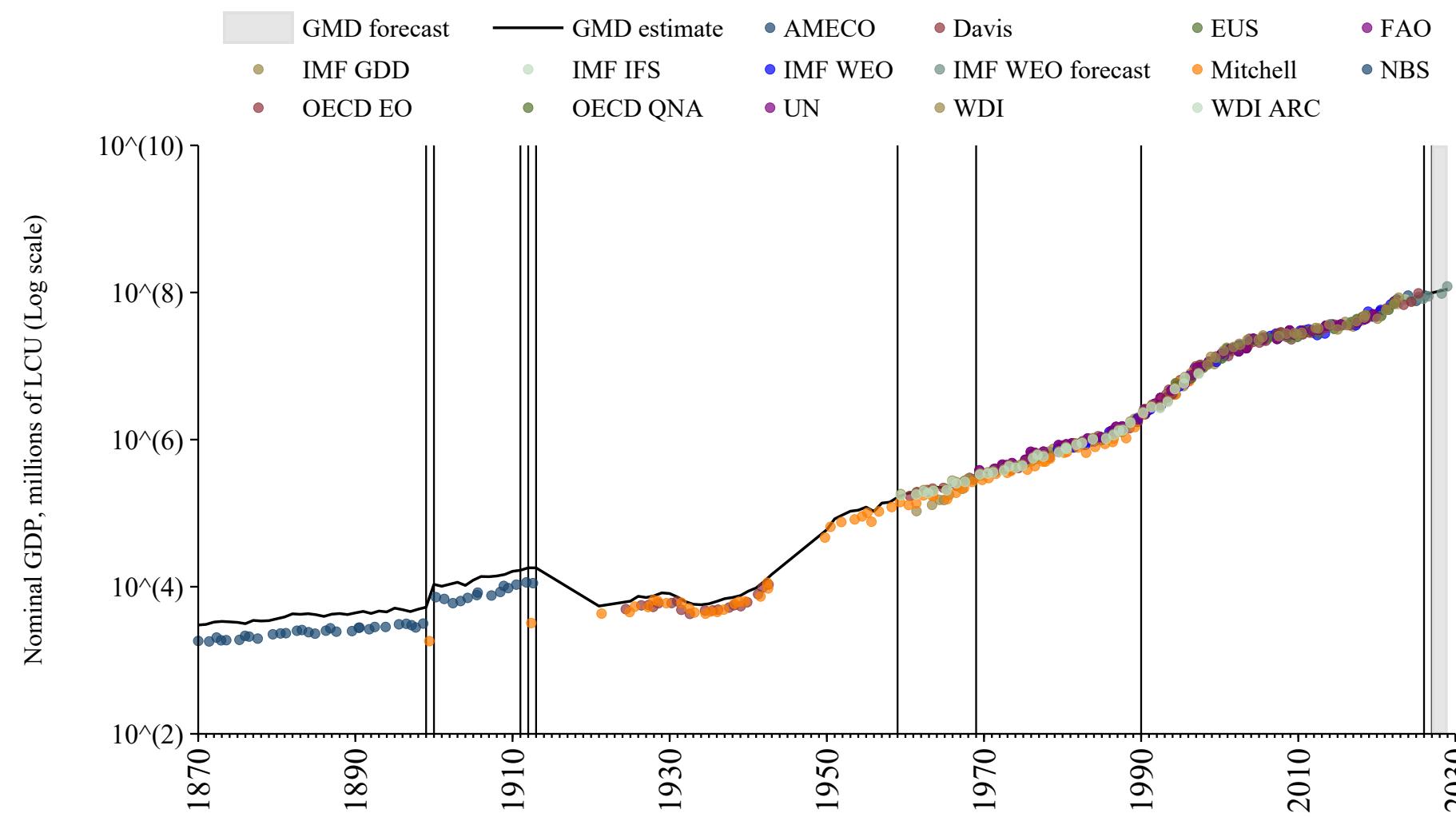
Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.1%).



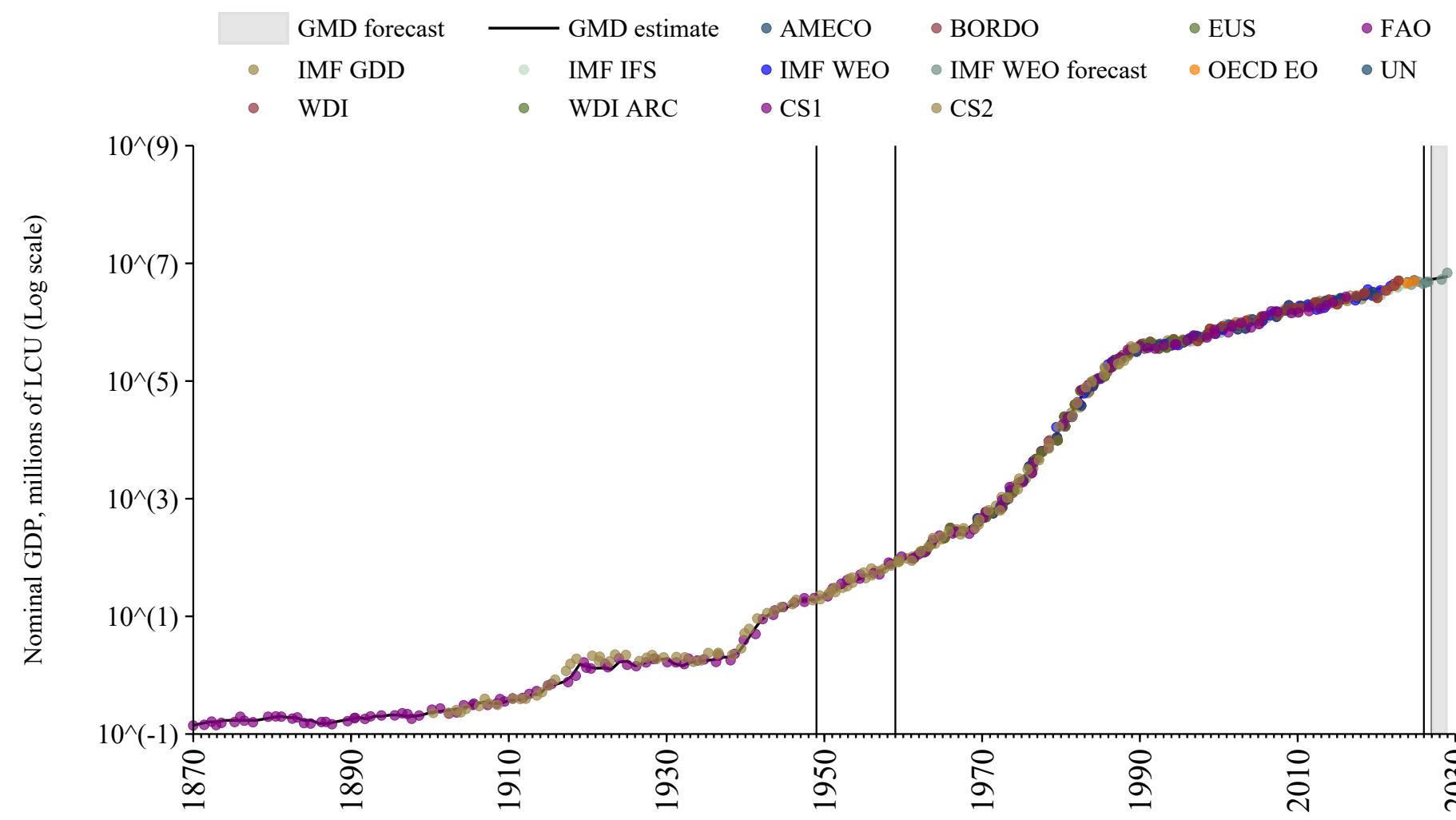
Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1870 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 164.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1900 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901: (ratio = 590.2%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1901 - 1911	Spliced using overlapping data in 1912: (ratio = 164.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1912 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913: (ratio = 543.6%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1913 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 164.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 128.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
European Commission (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 99.7%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1991 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 102%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103.1%).



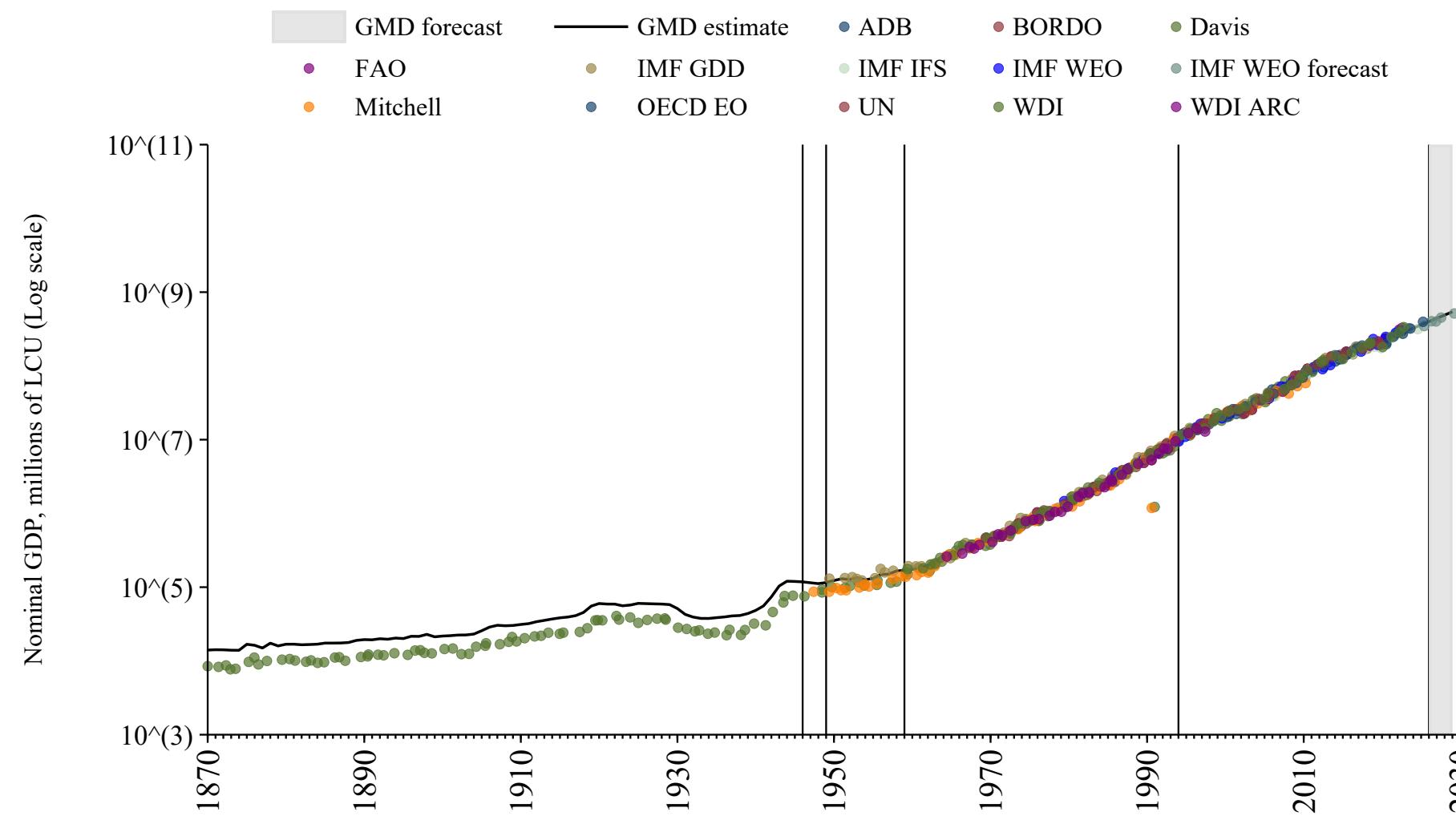
Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Statistics Iceland (1997)	1870 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.4%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 97.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.2%).



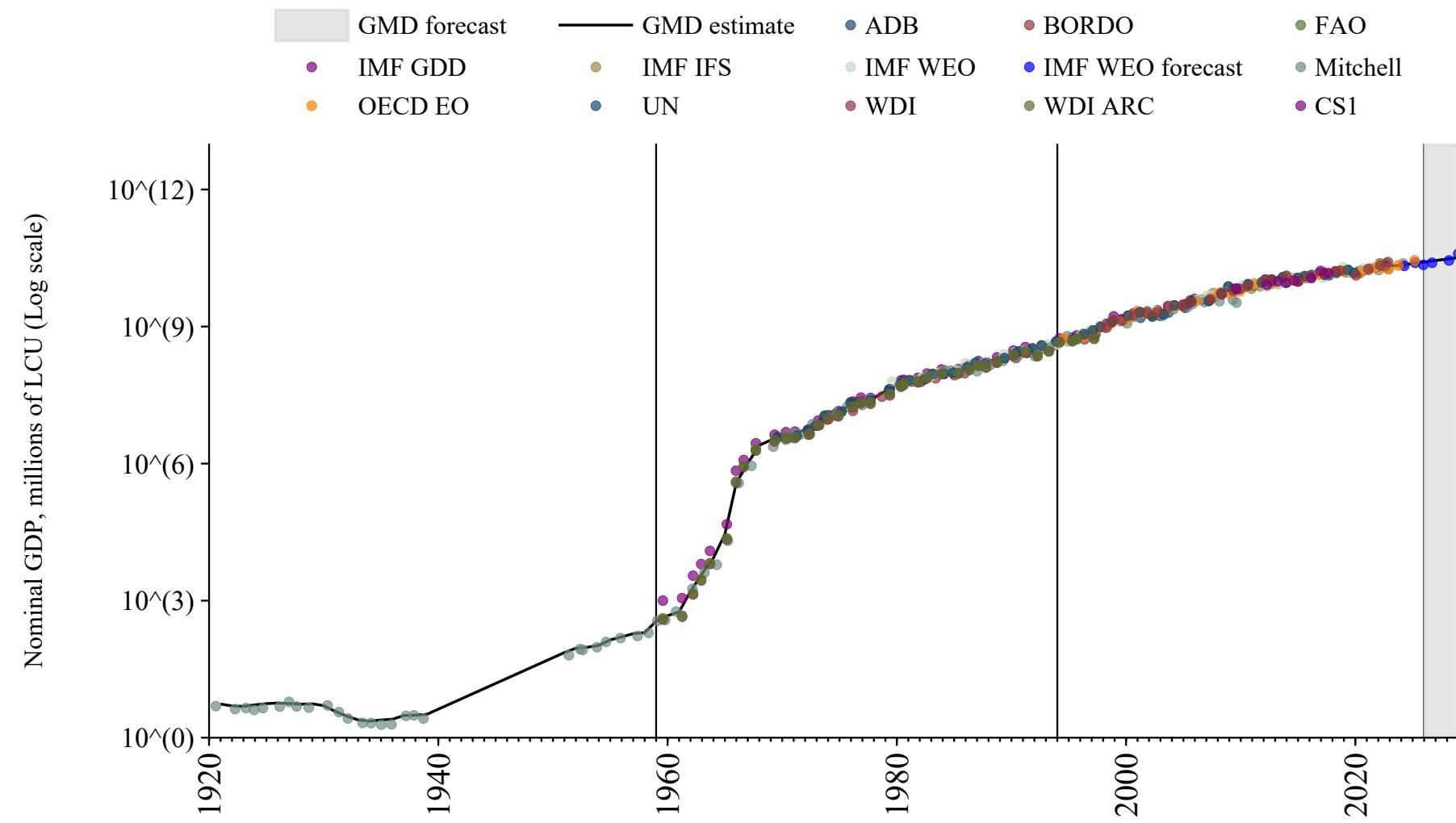
India

Source	Time span	Notes
University of California Davis (2024)	1870 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 165.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 128.5%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 94.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 98.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.2%).



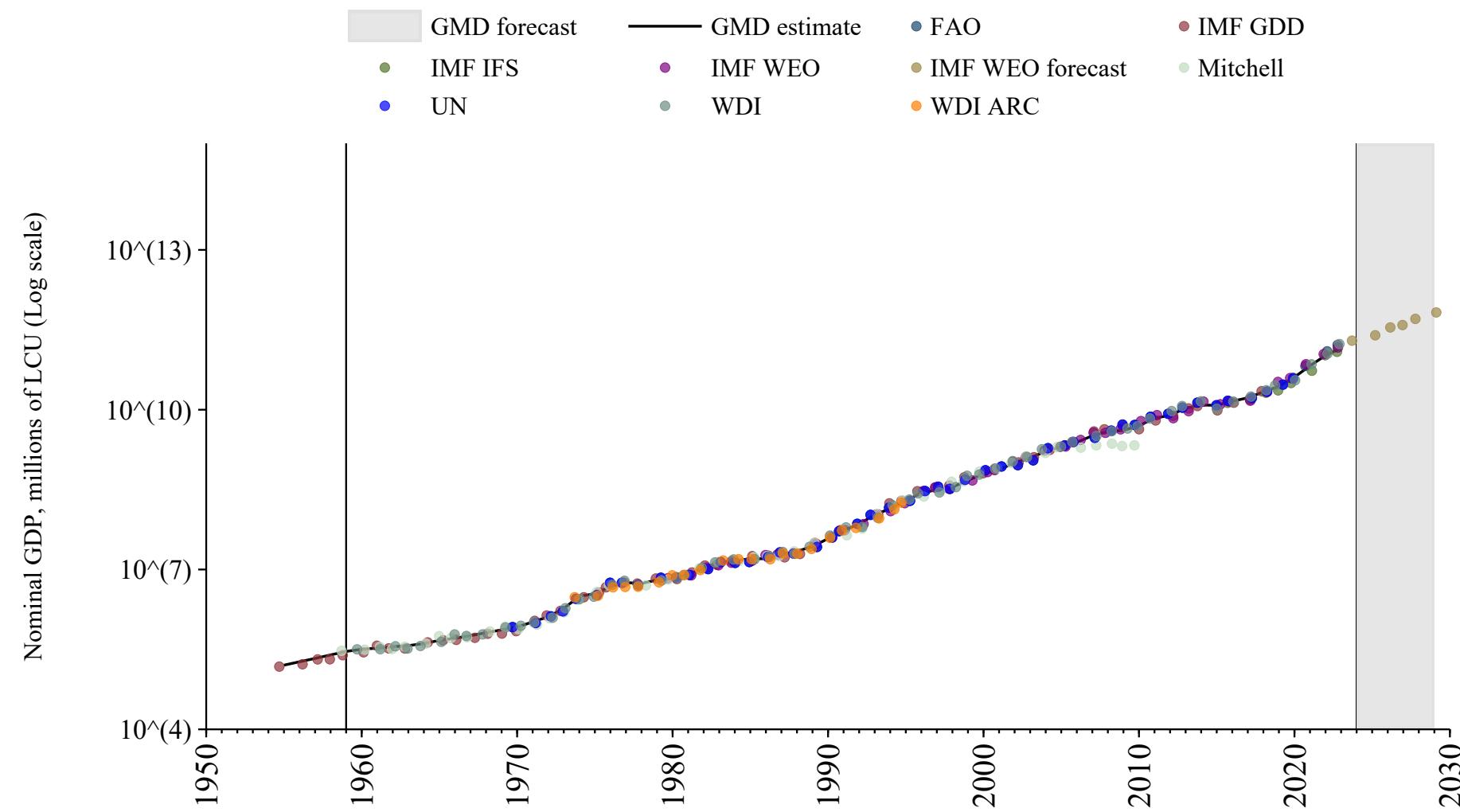
Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1921 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 110.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 120.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.1%).



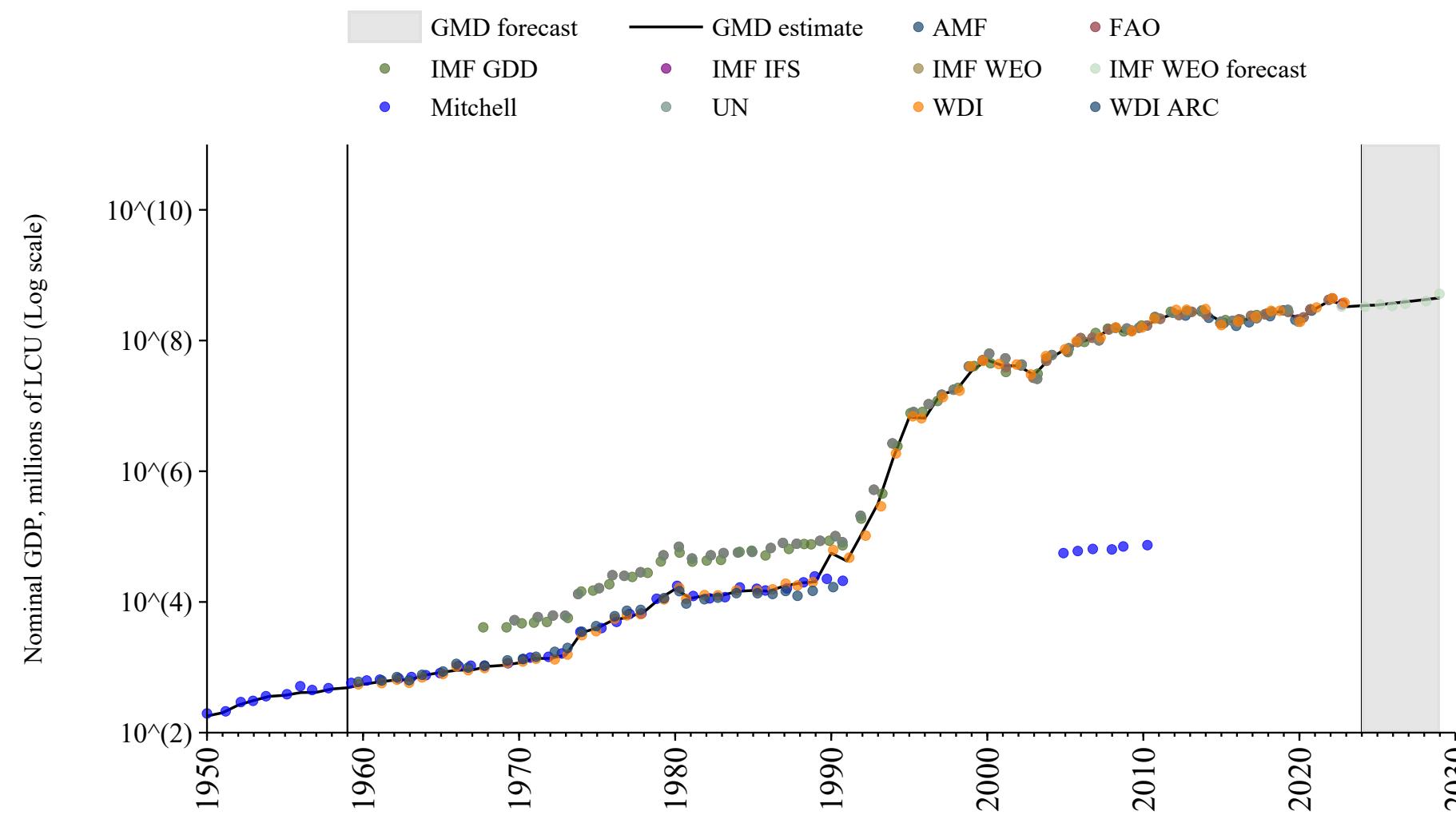
Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 106.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



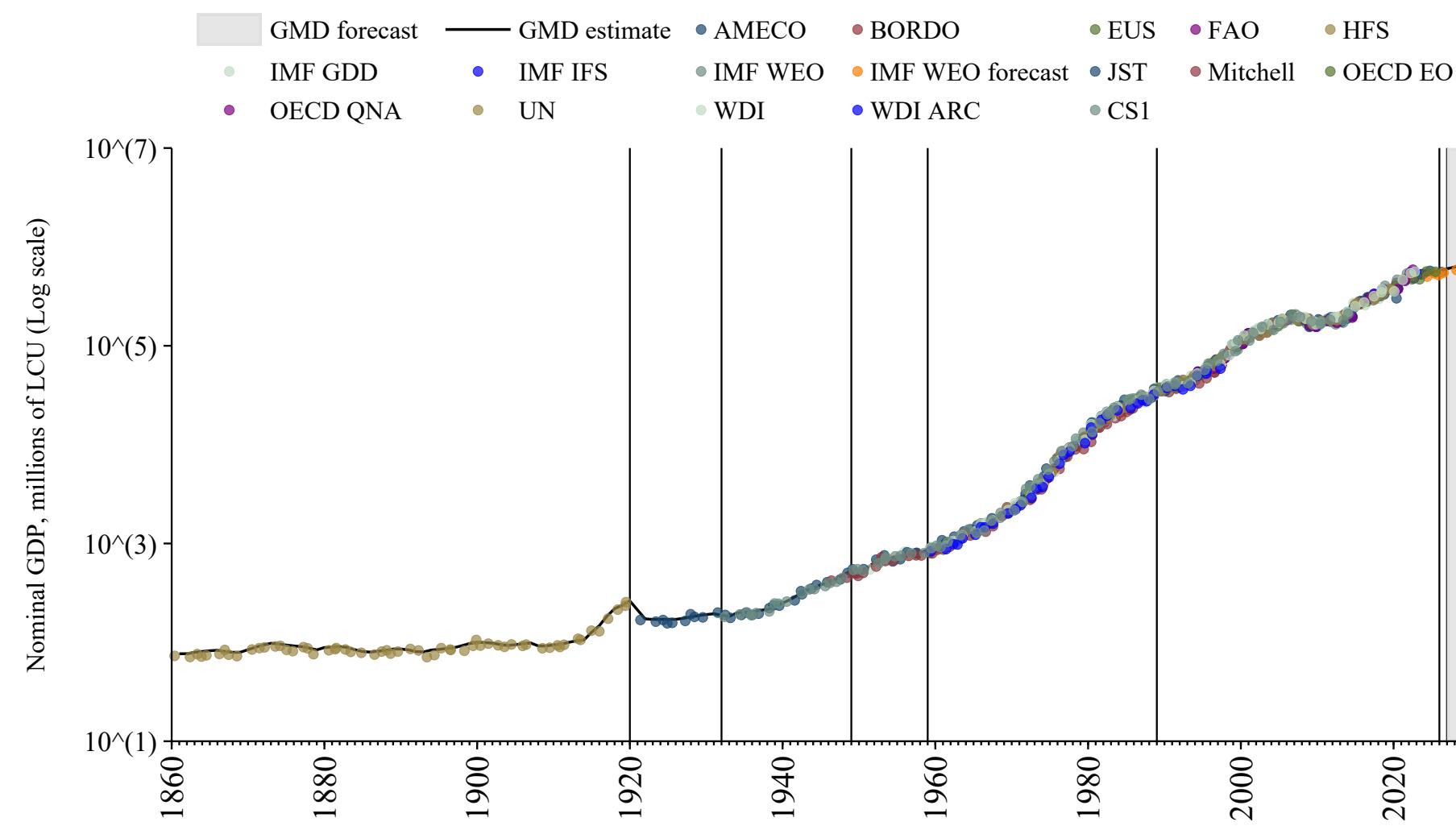
Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 91.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.4%).



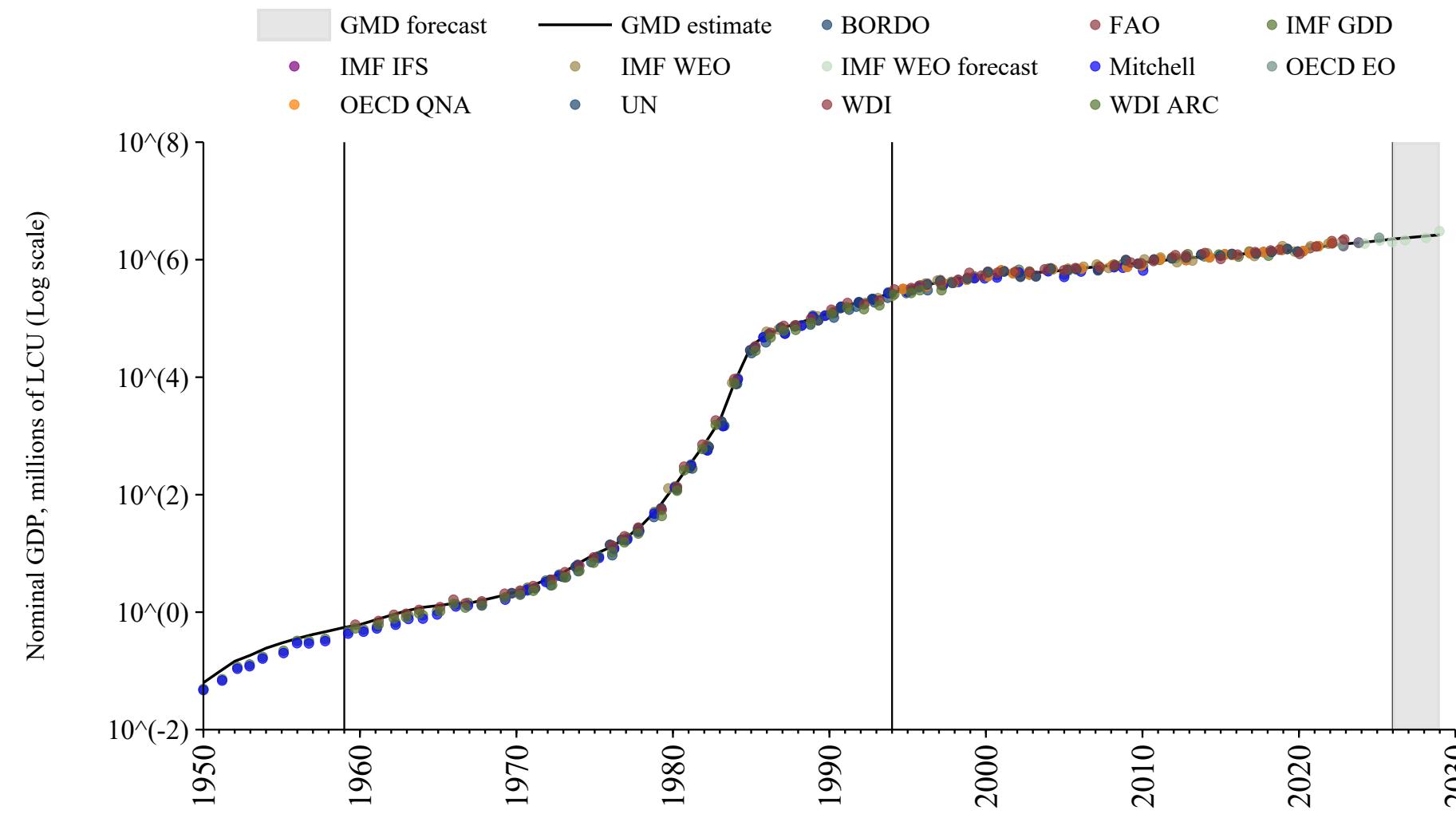
Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1861 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = 105.2%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1921 - 1932	Spliced using overlapping data in 1933: (ratio = 102.5%).
?	1933 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.8%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103.4%).



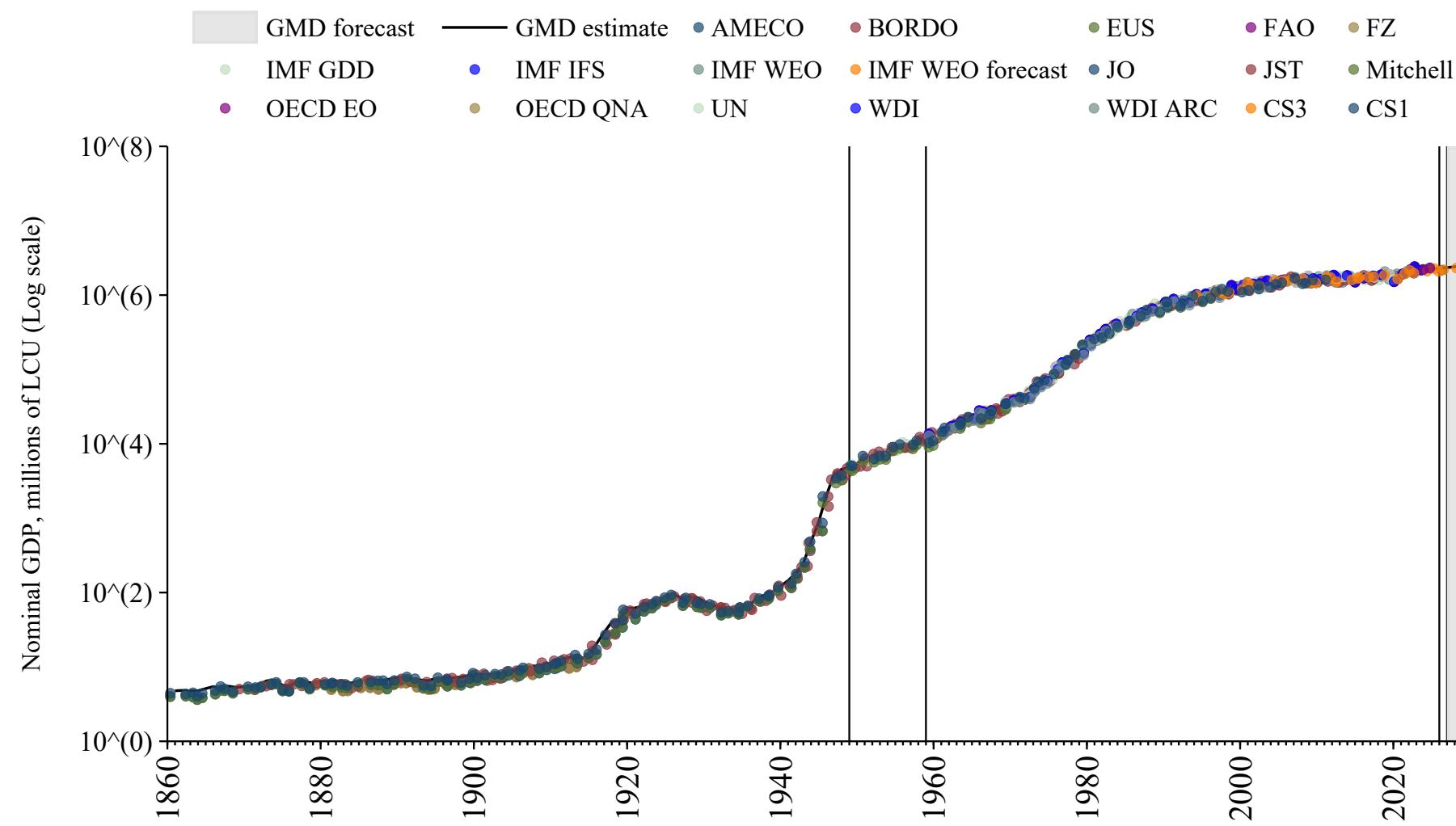
Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 127.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.5%).



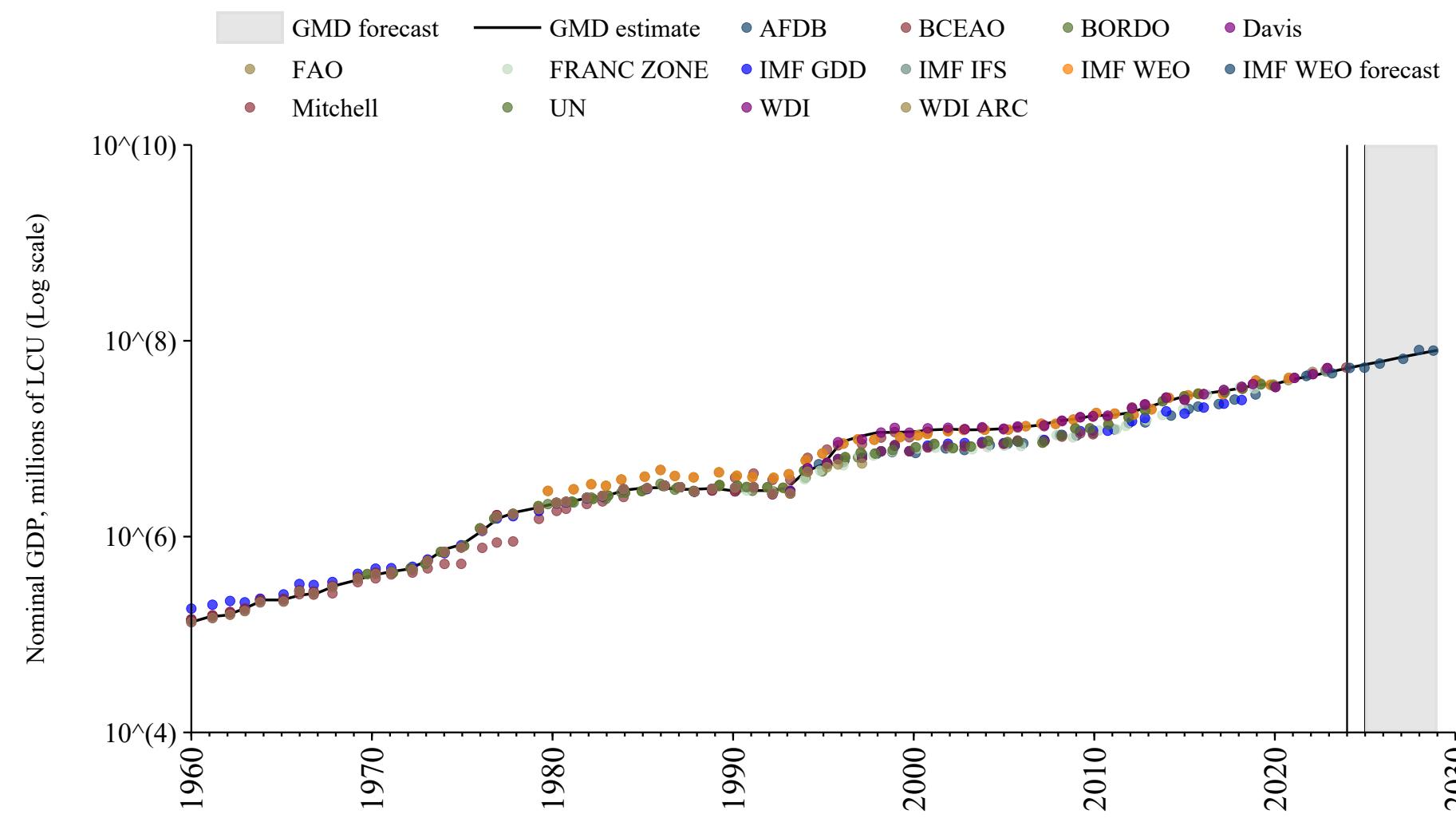
Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Baffigi (2013)	1861 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 107.7%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.2%).



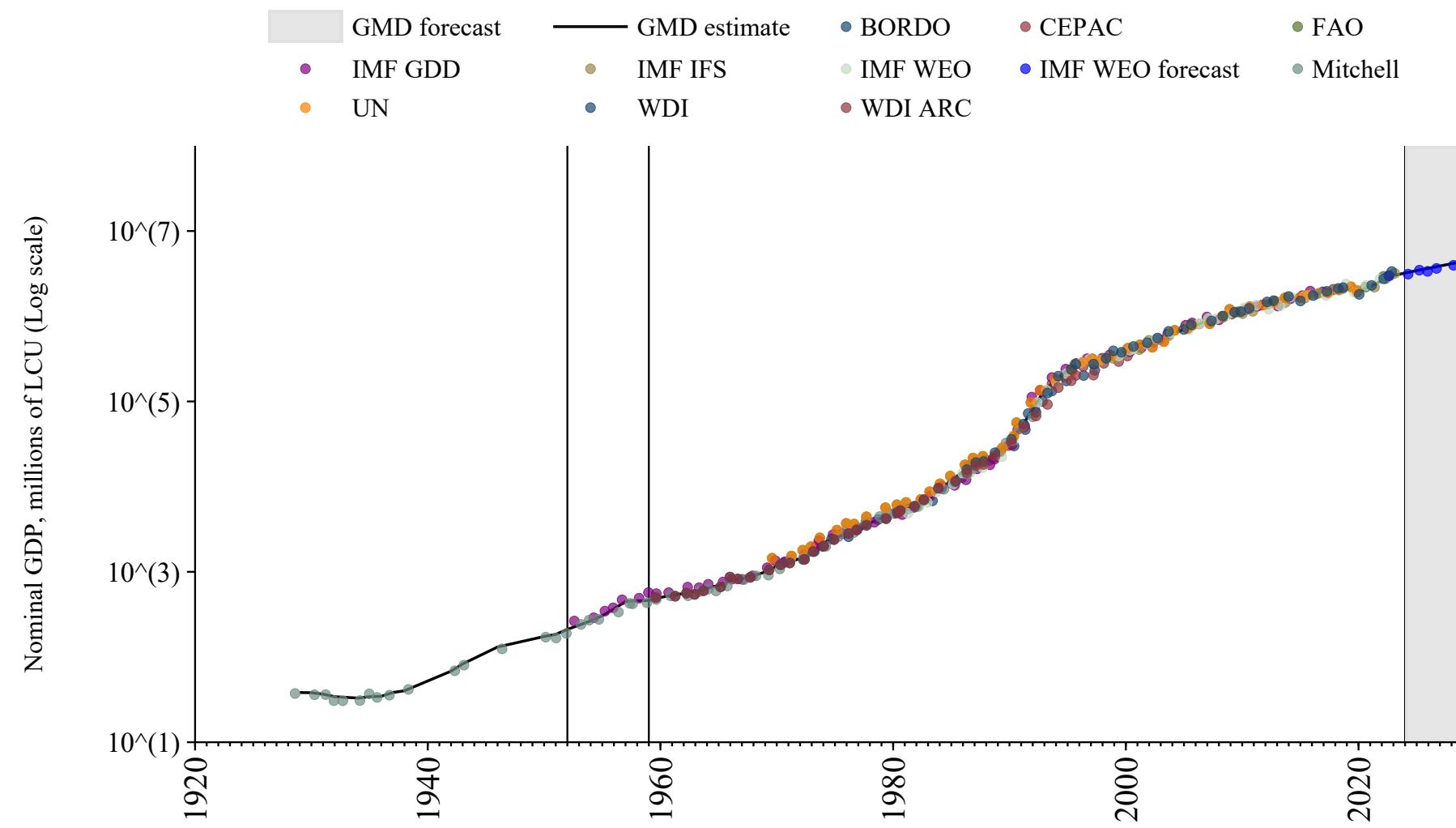
Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.2%).



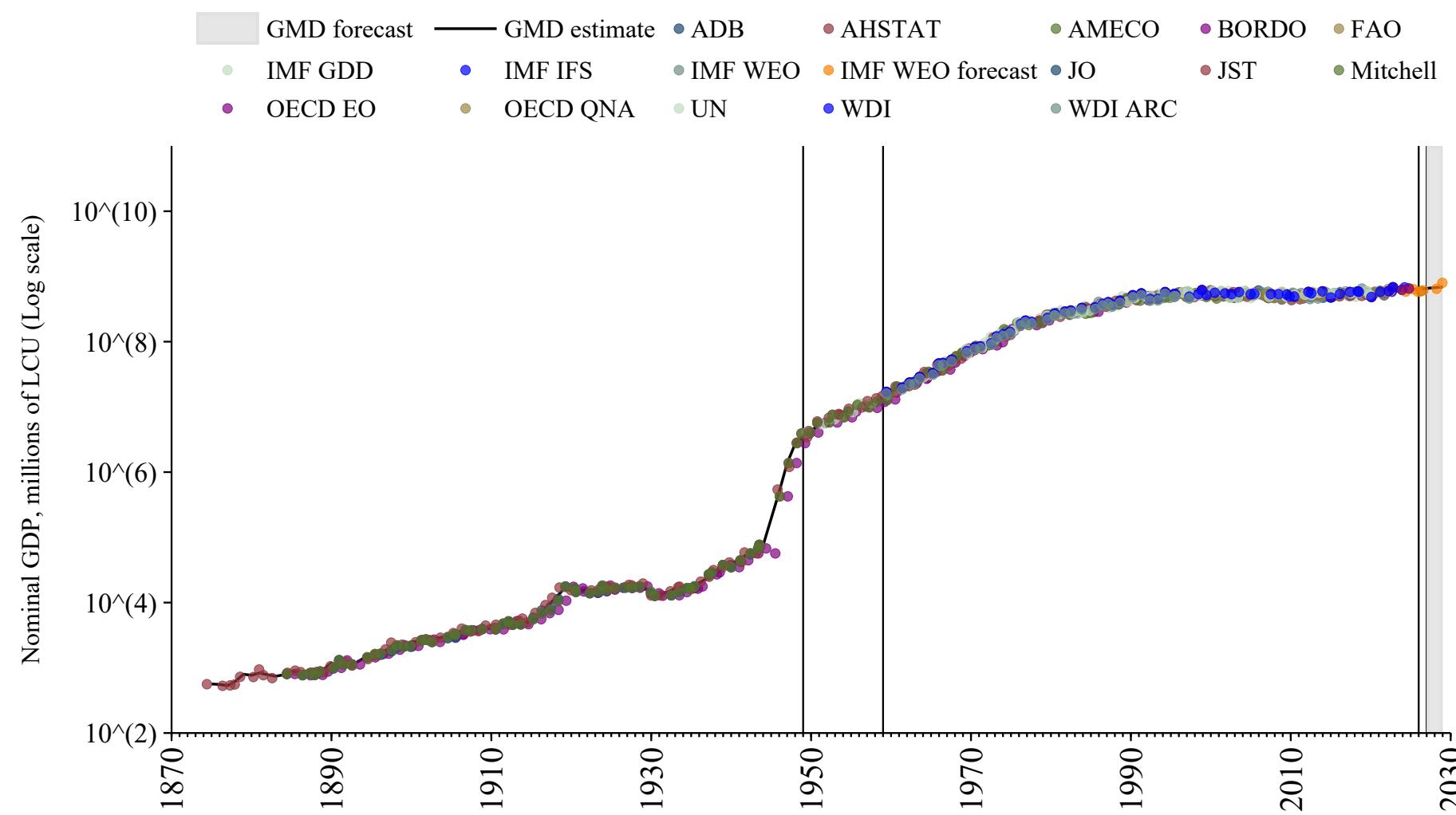
Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1929 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 102.5%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1953 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 89.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



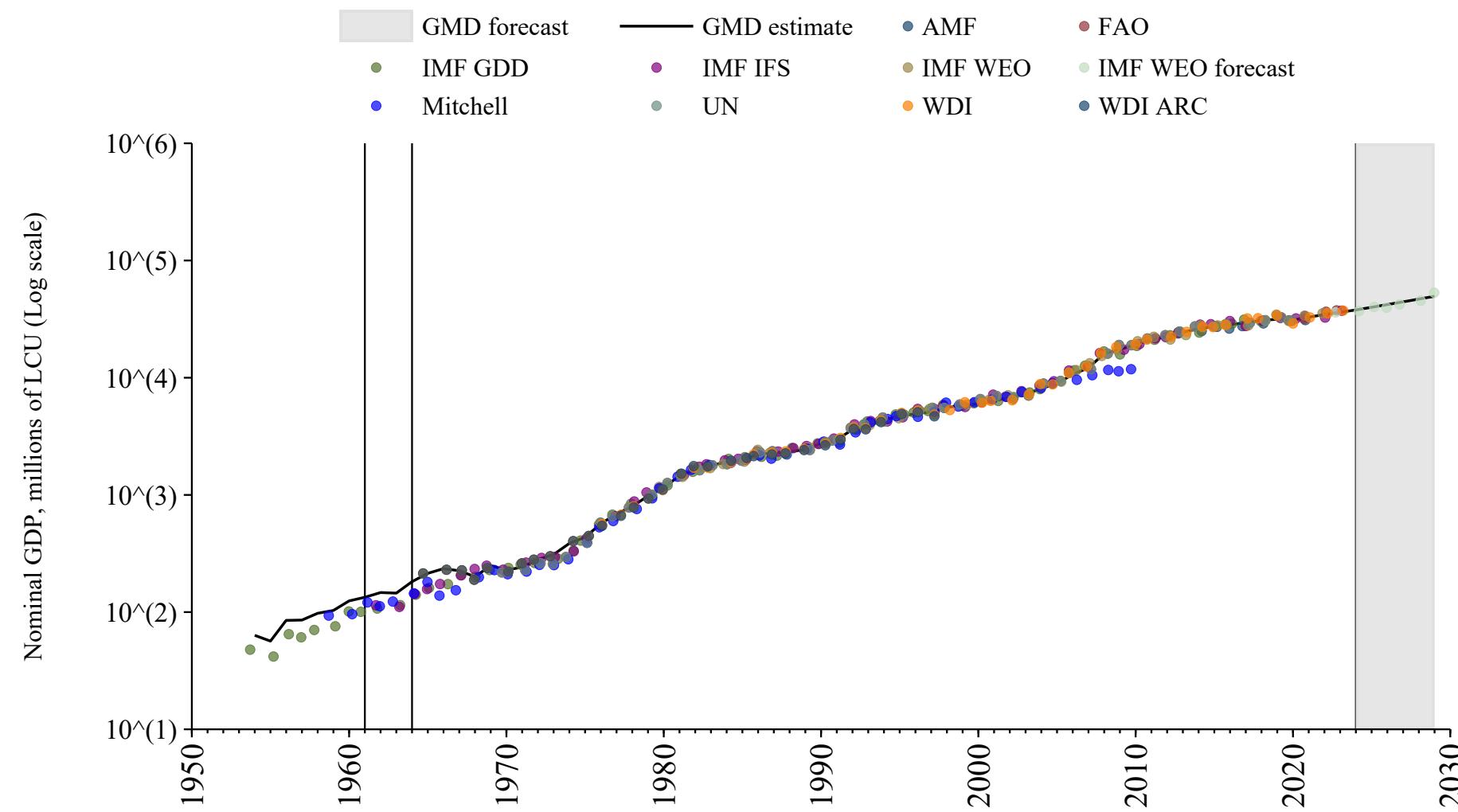
Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1875 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.8%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.7%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.6%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.6%).



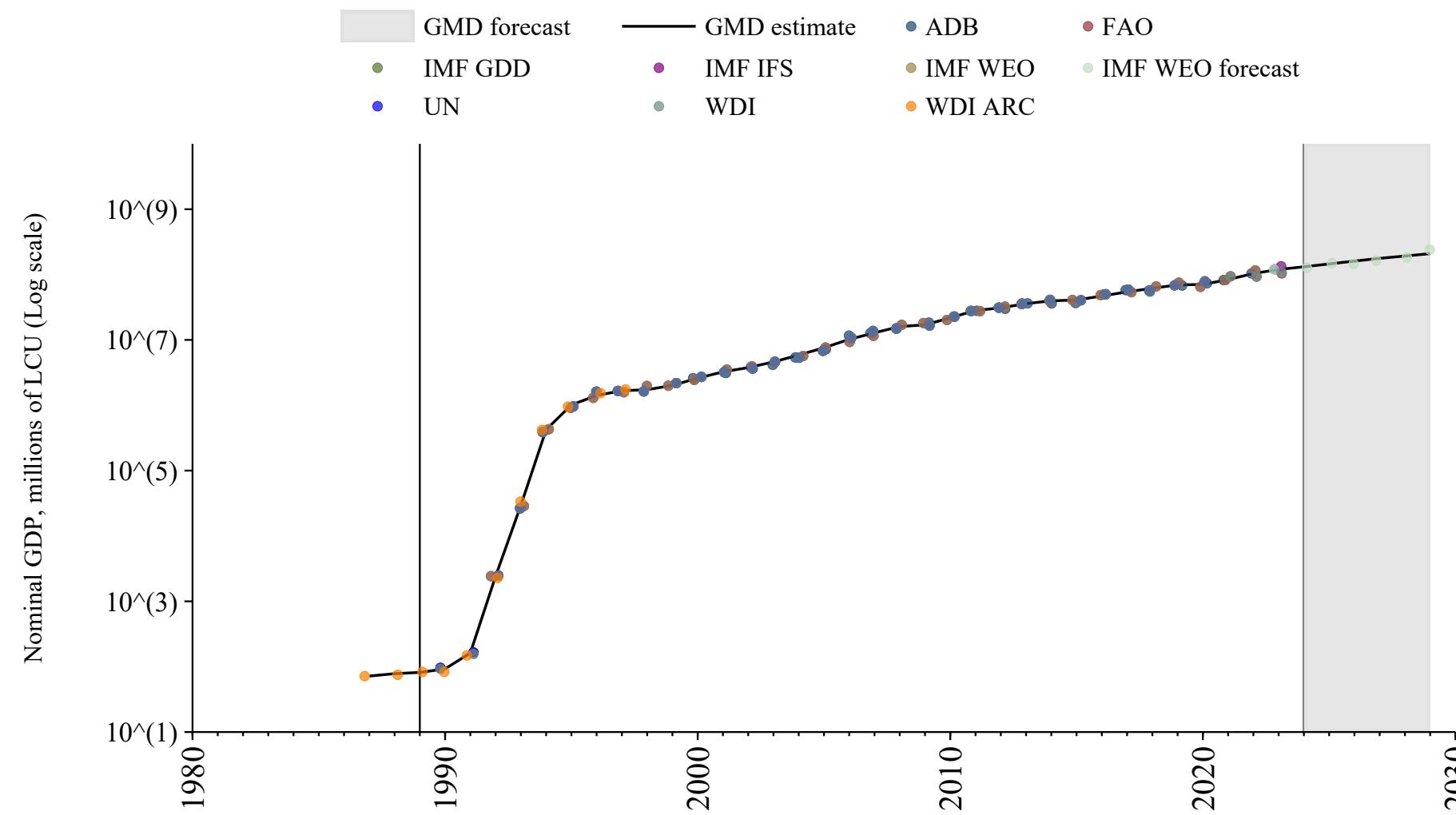
Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1954 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 132.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 128.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.3%).



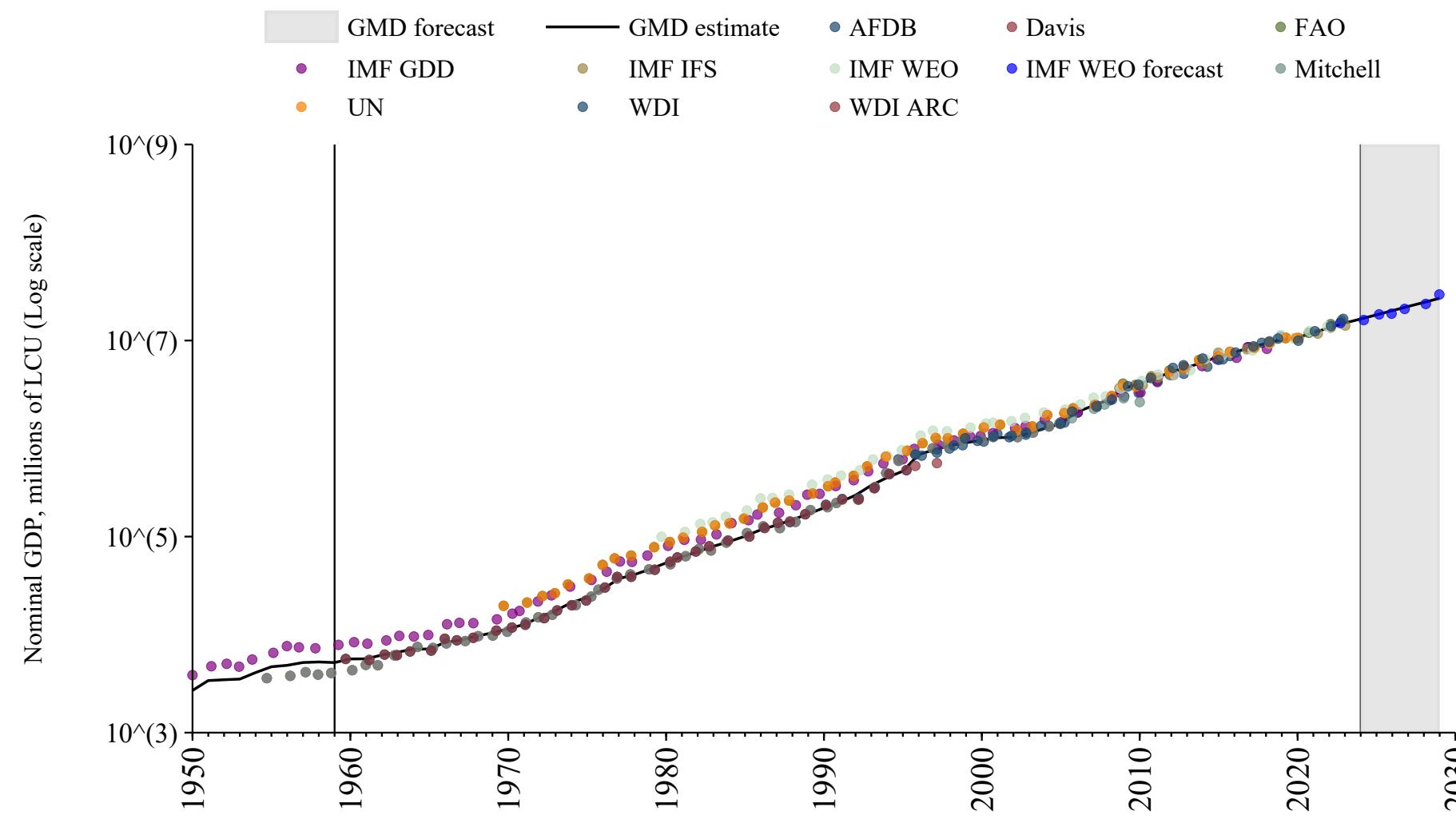
Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.4%).



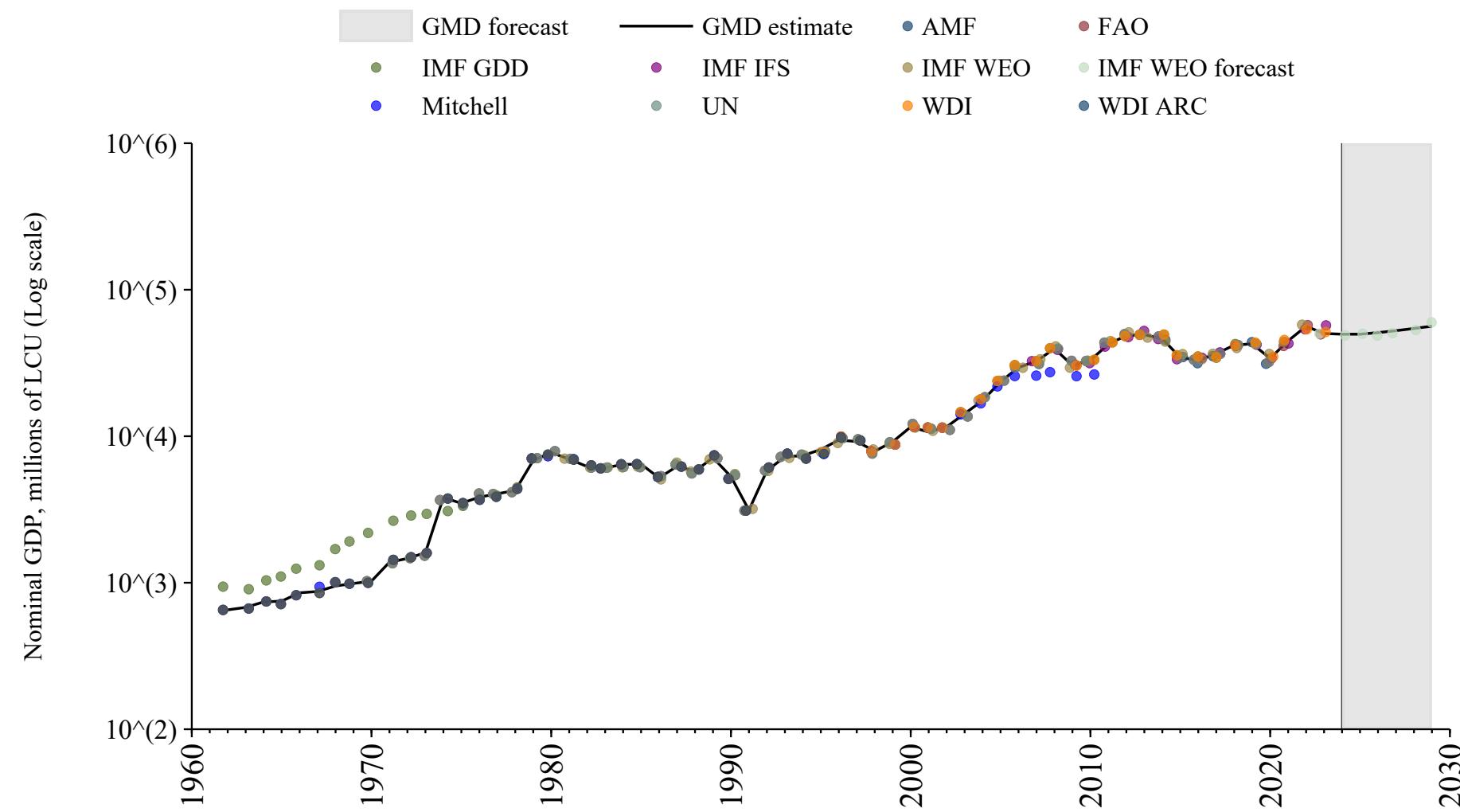
Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 69.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



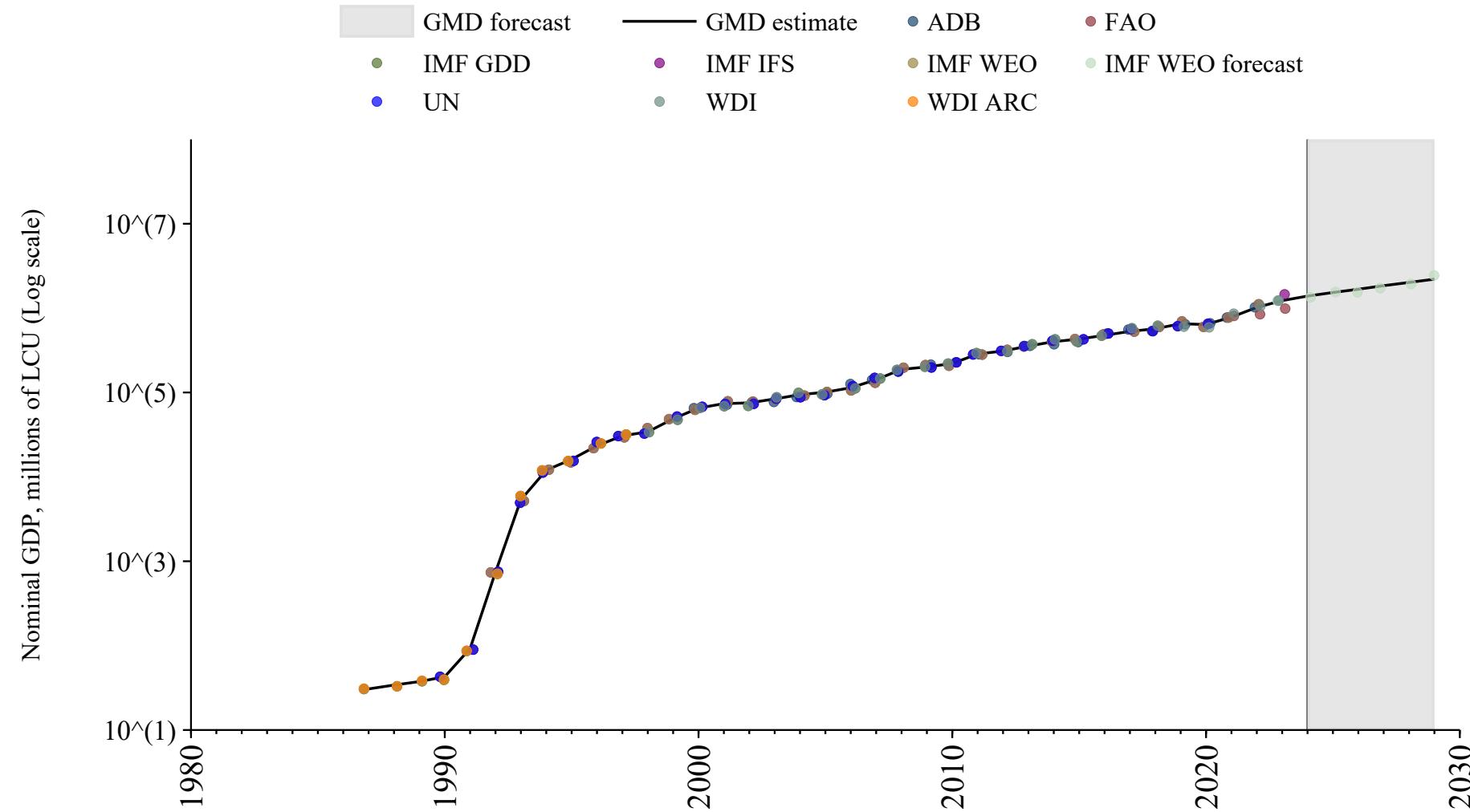
Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1962 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



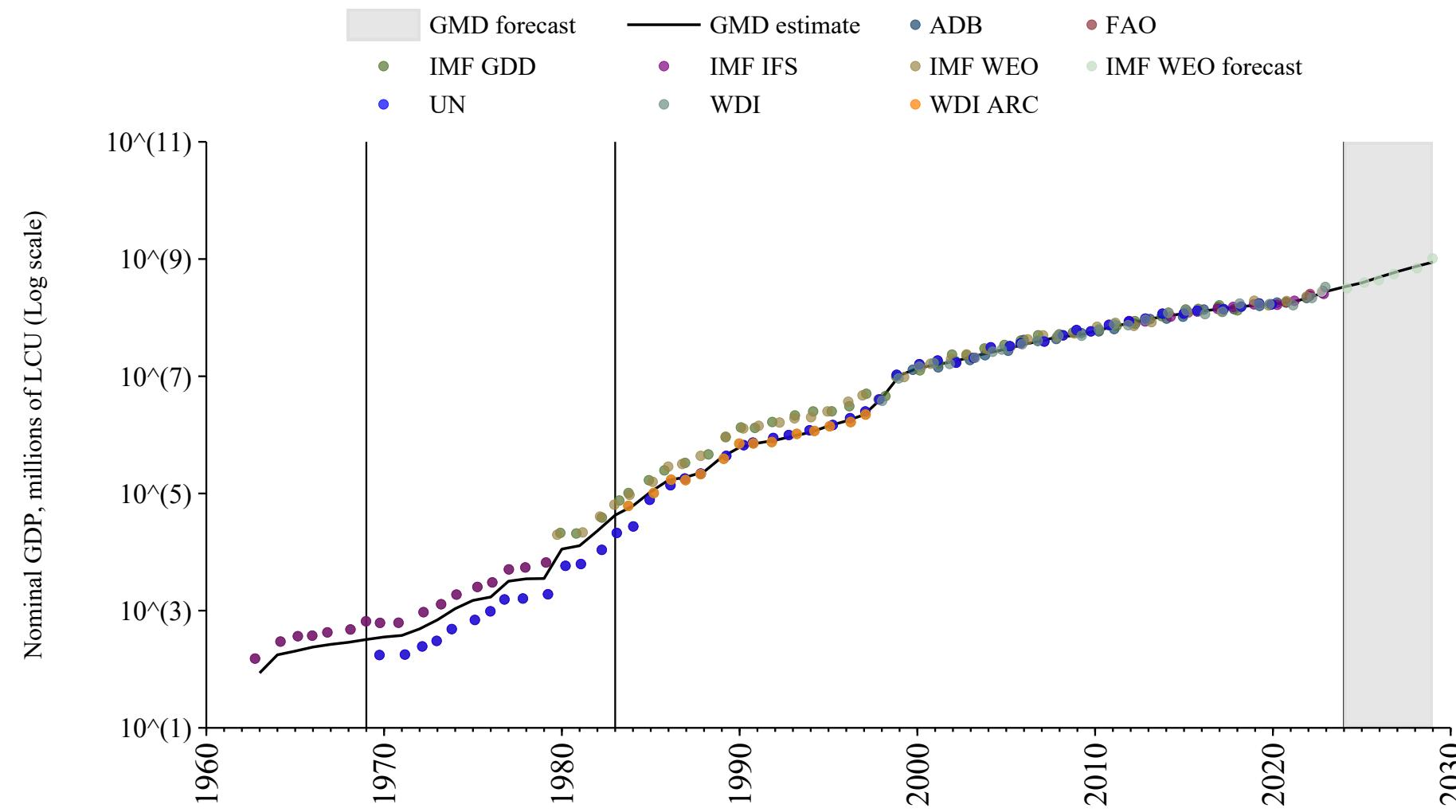
Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1987 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



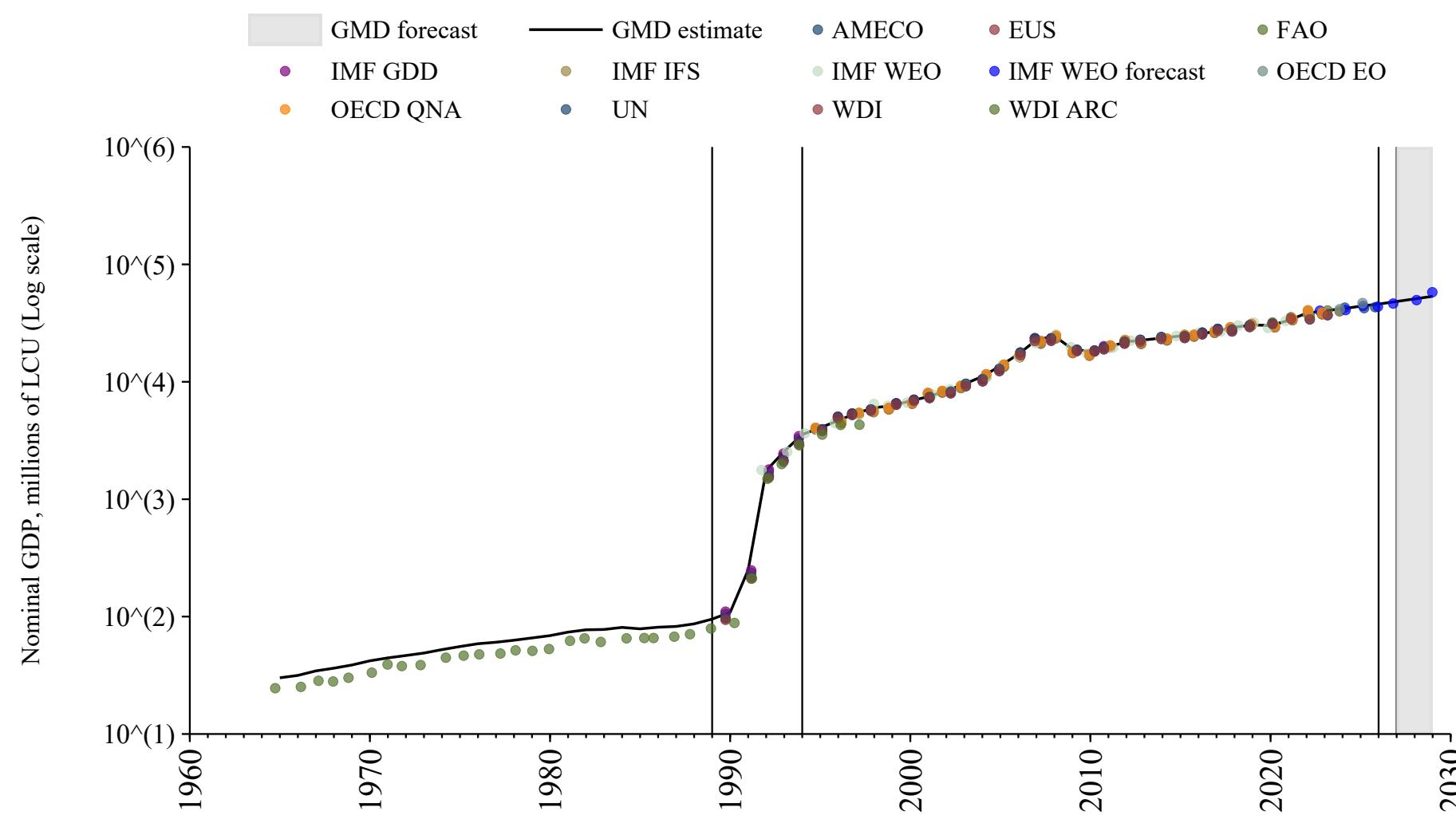
Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 56.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 202.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1984 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.2%).



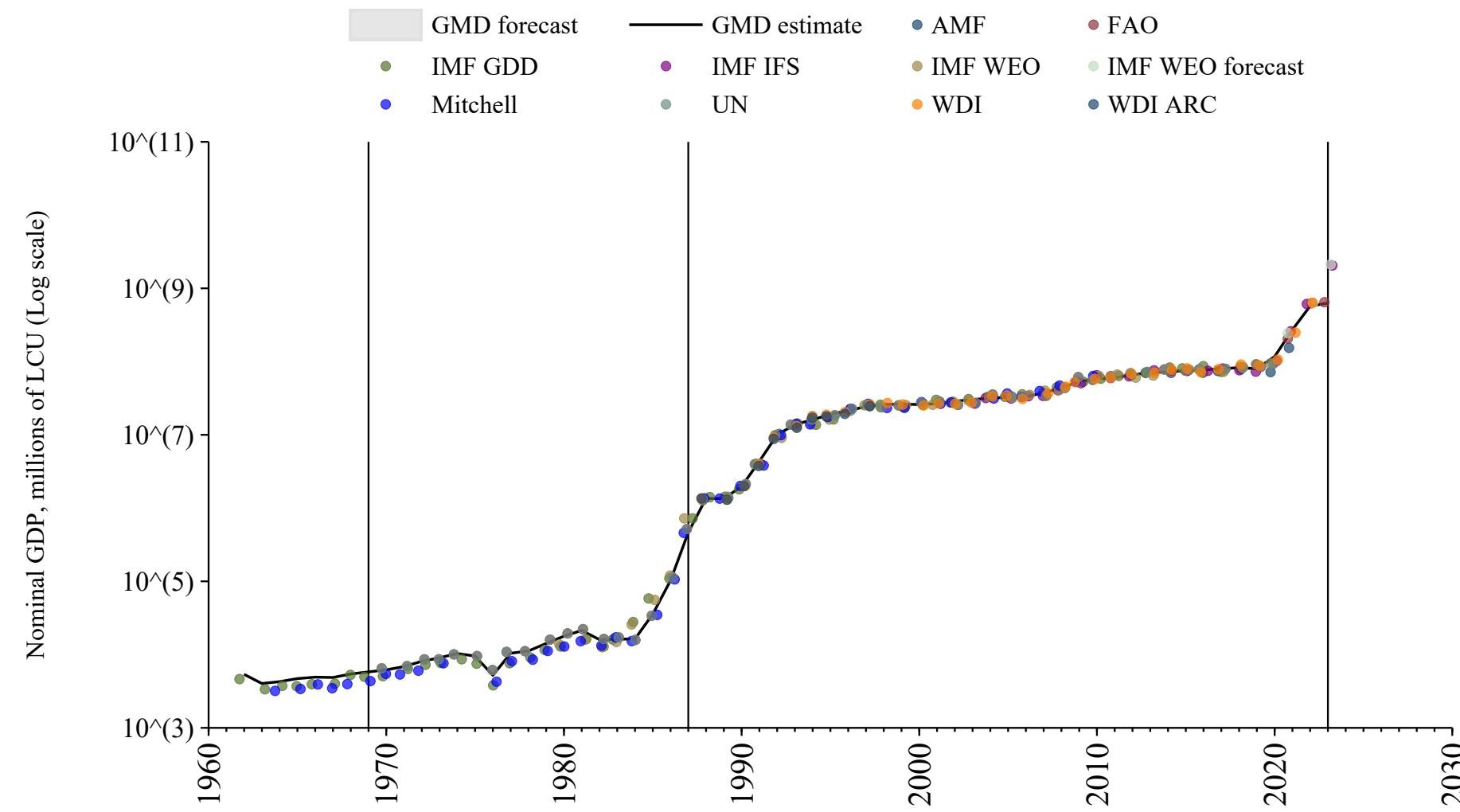
Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 122.5%).
European Commission (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 103.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 106%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.3%).



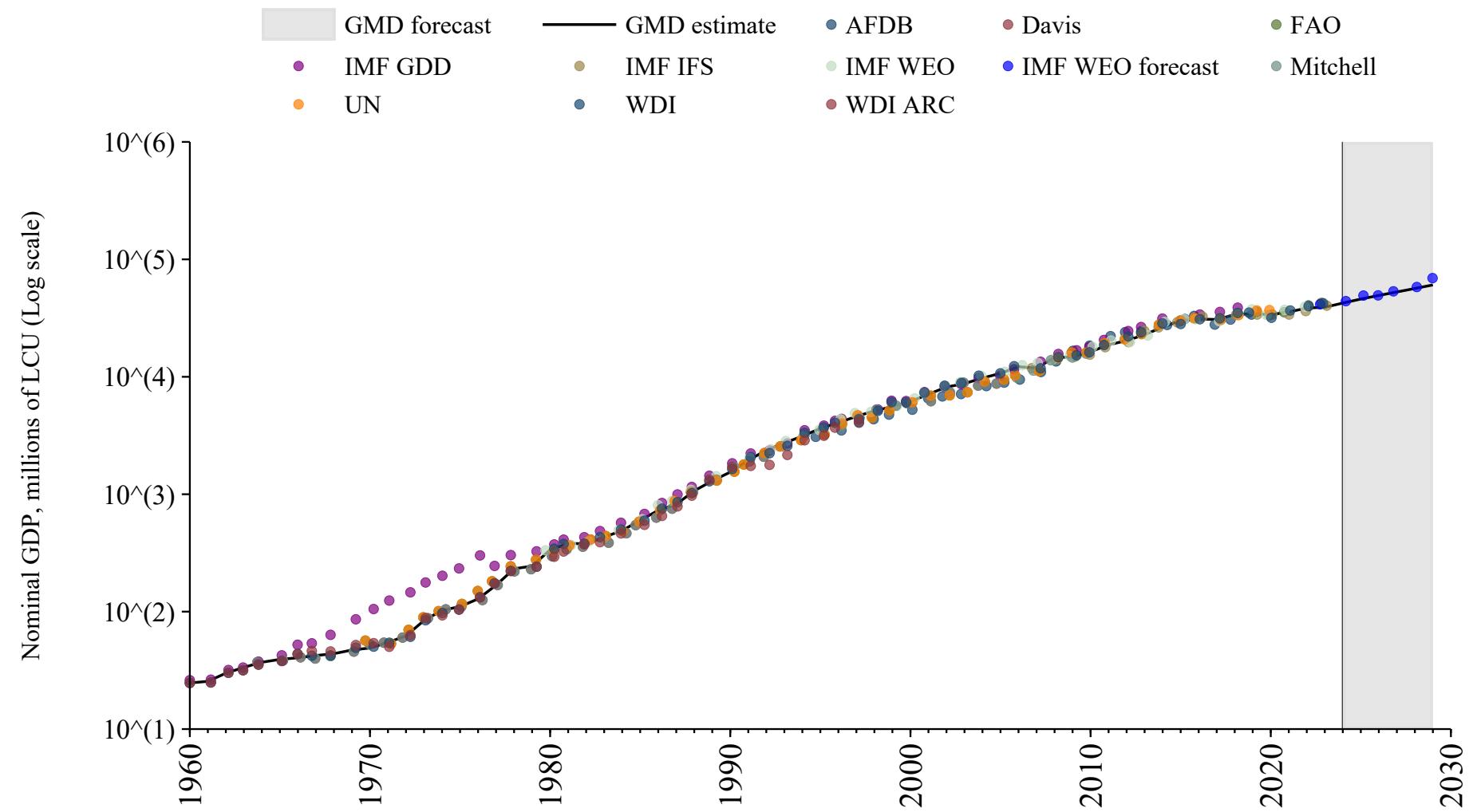
Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 115.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 95.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1988 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 104.3%).



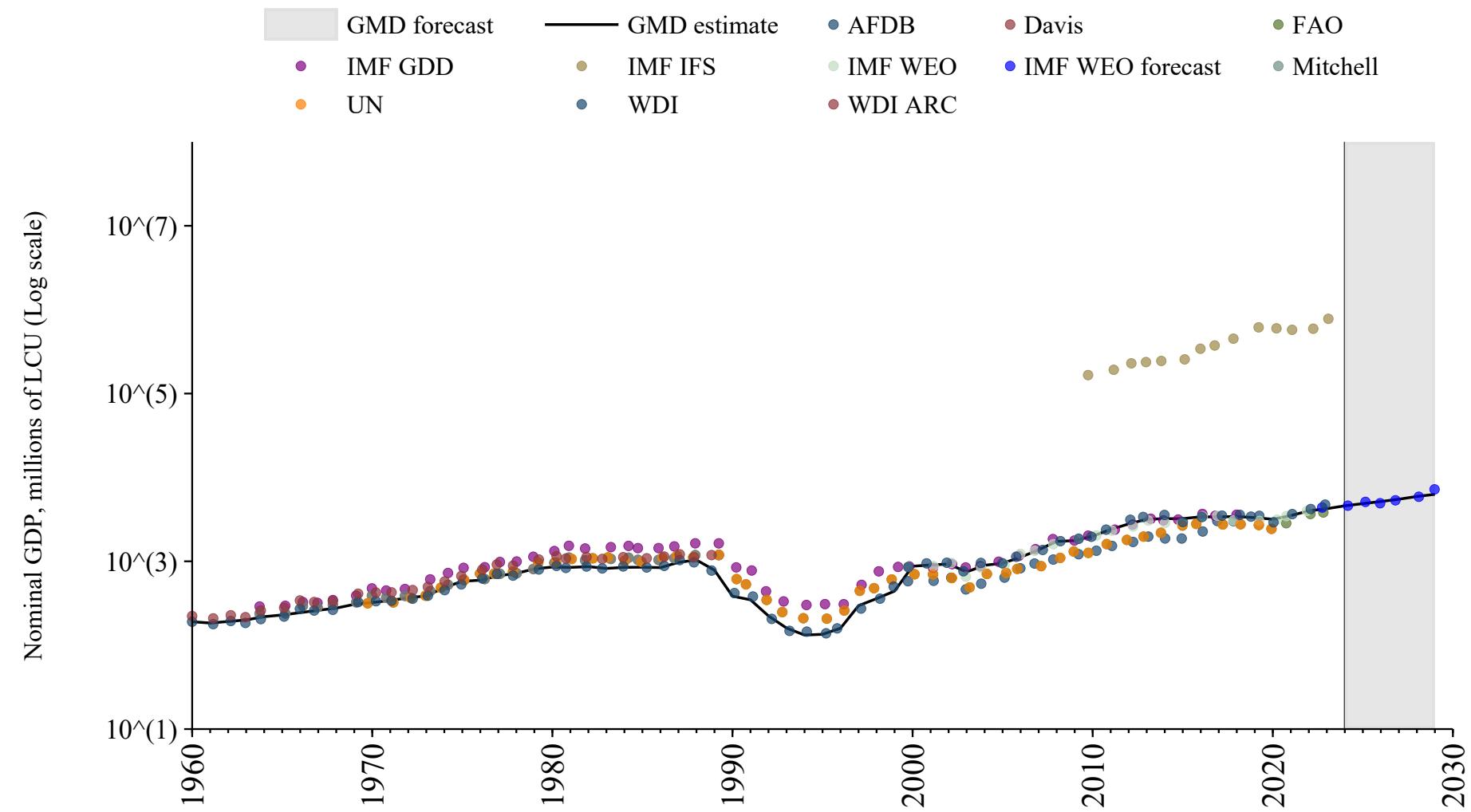
Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 94.2%).



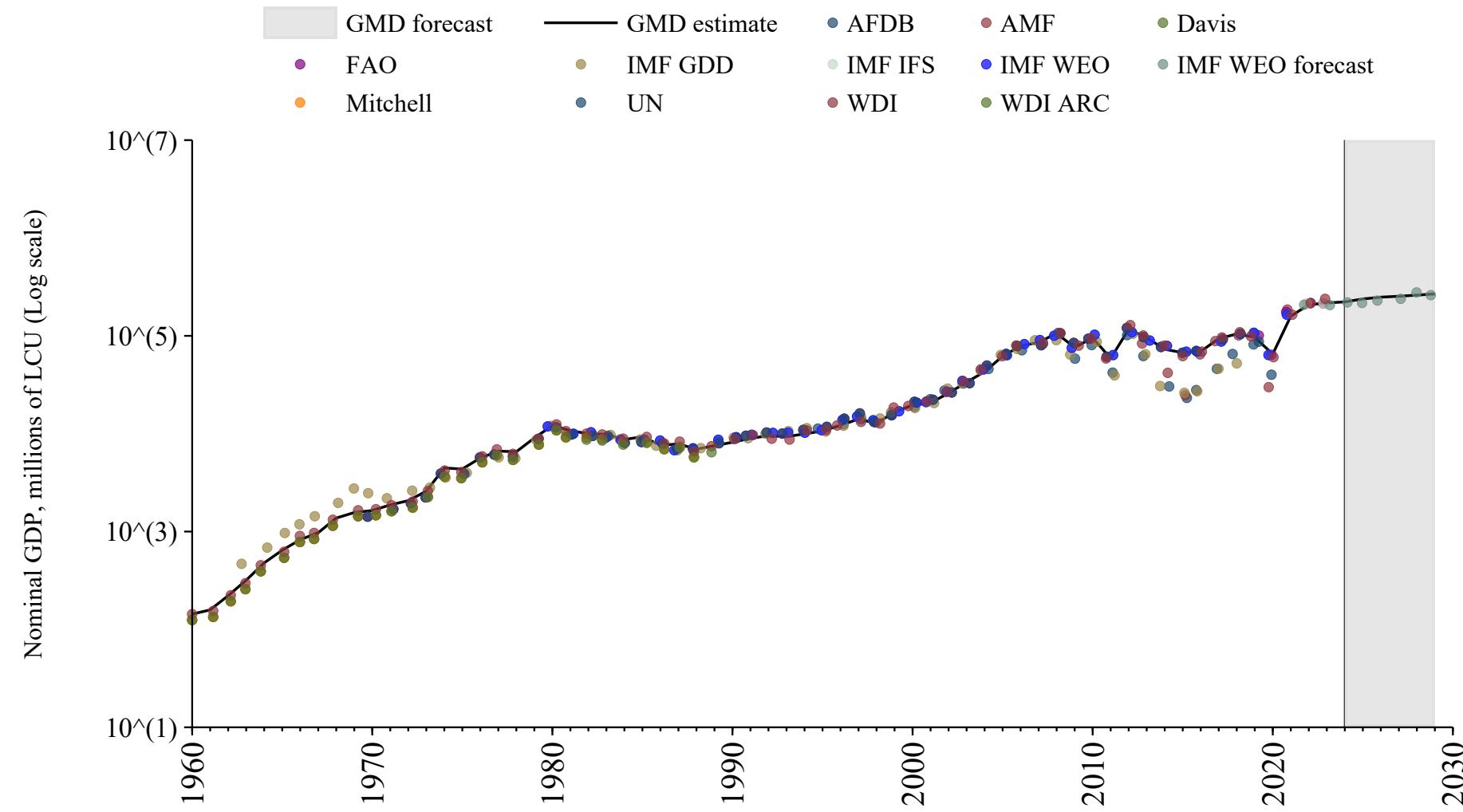
Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 96.6%).



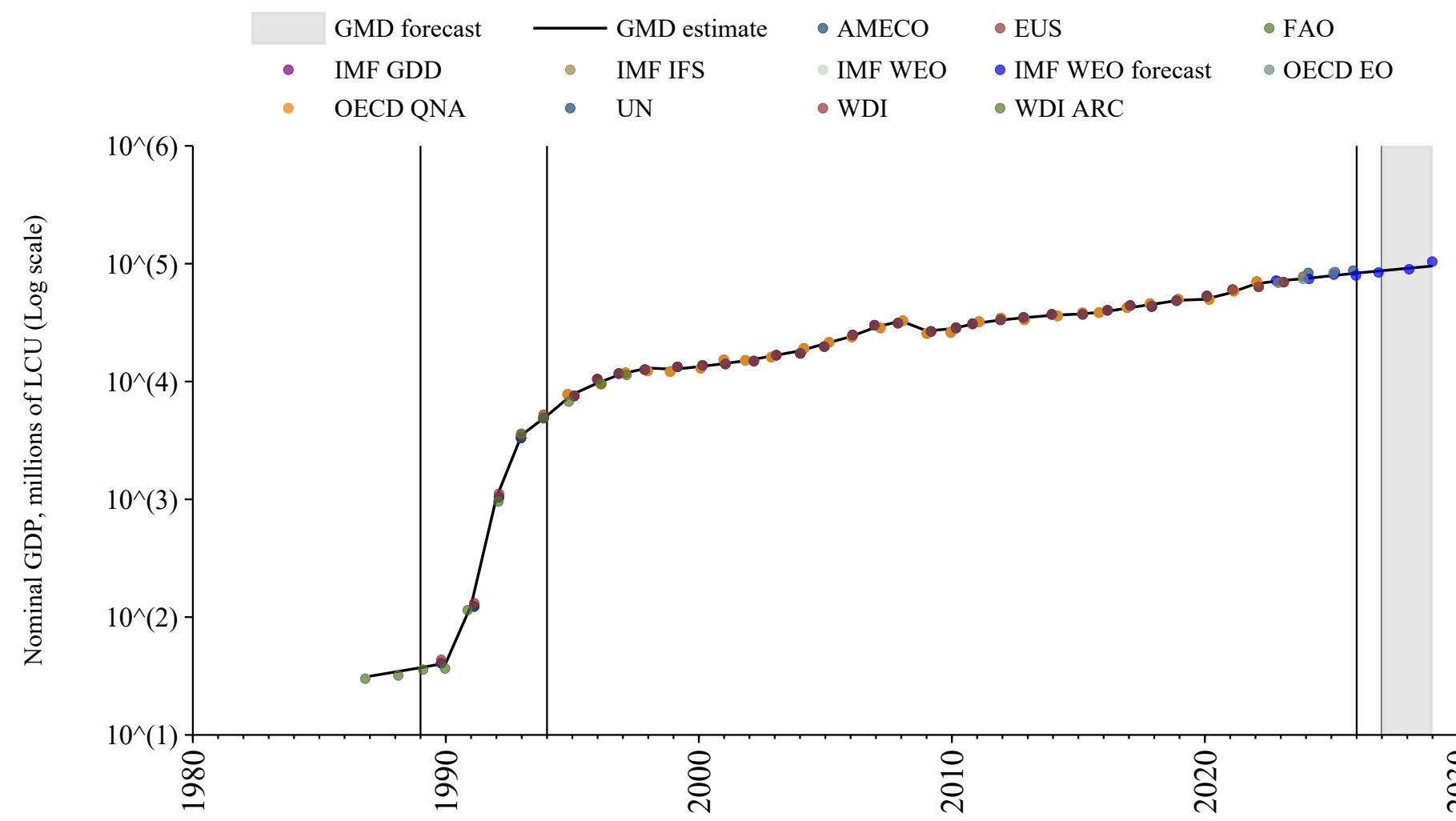
Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.4%).



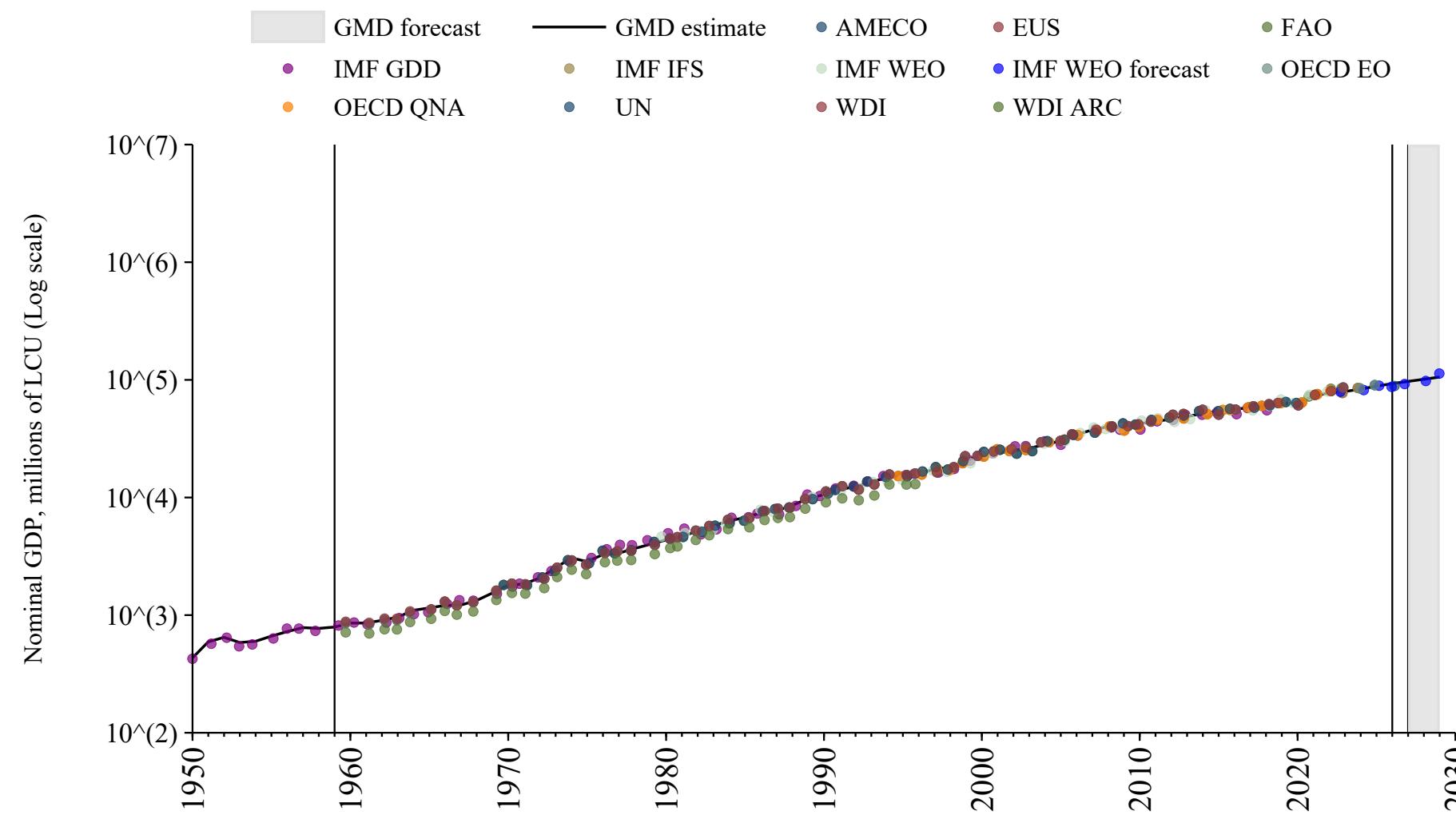
Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 104.9%).
European Commission (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 95%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.6%).



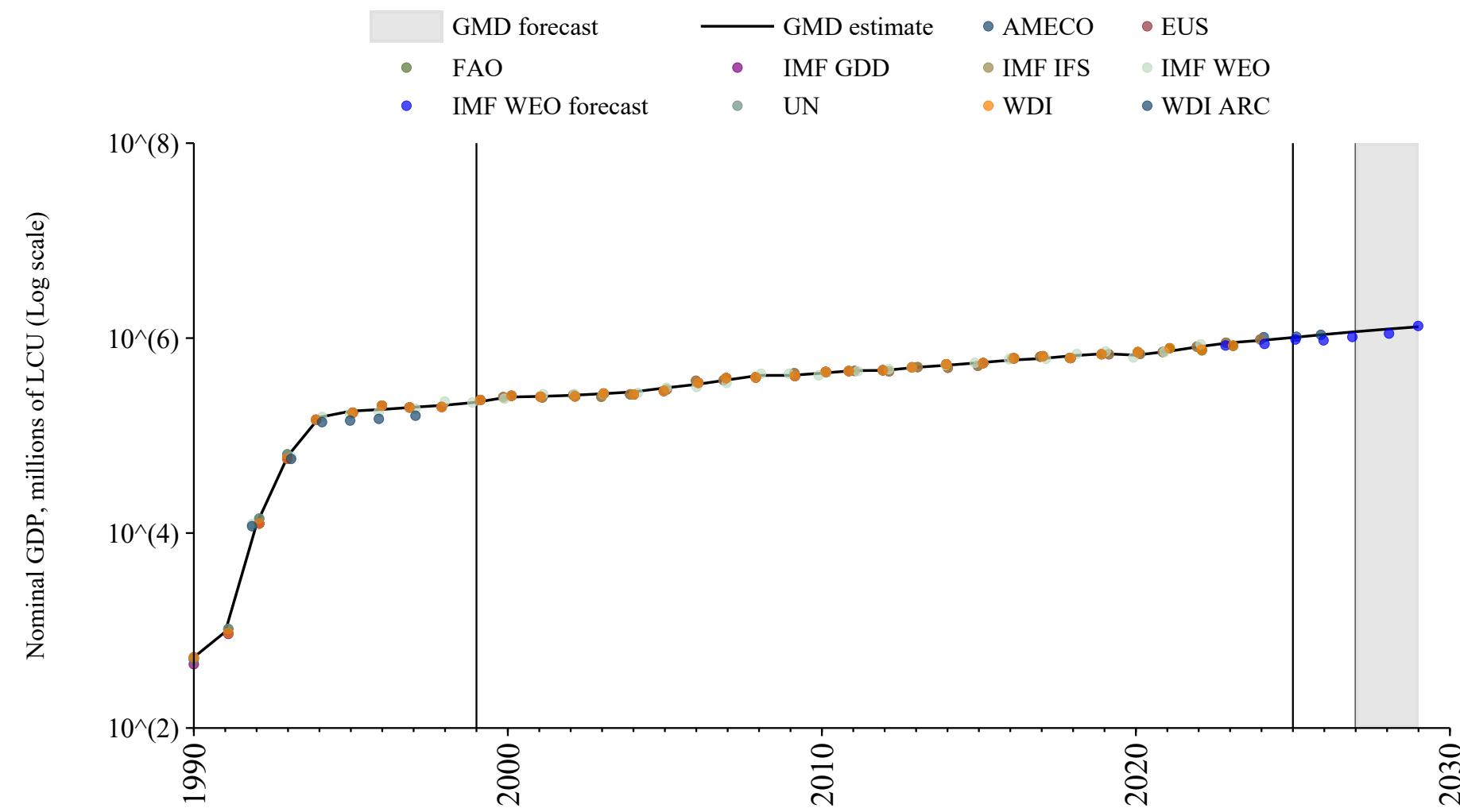
Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.6%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.4%).



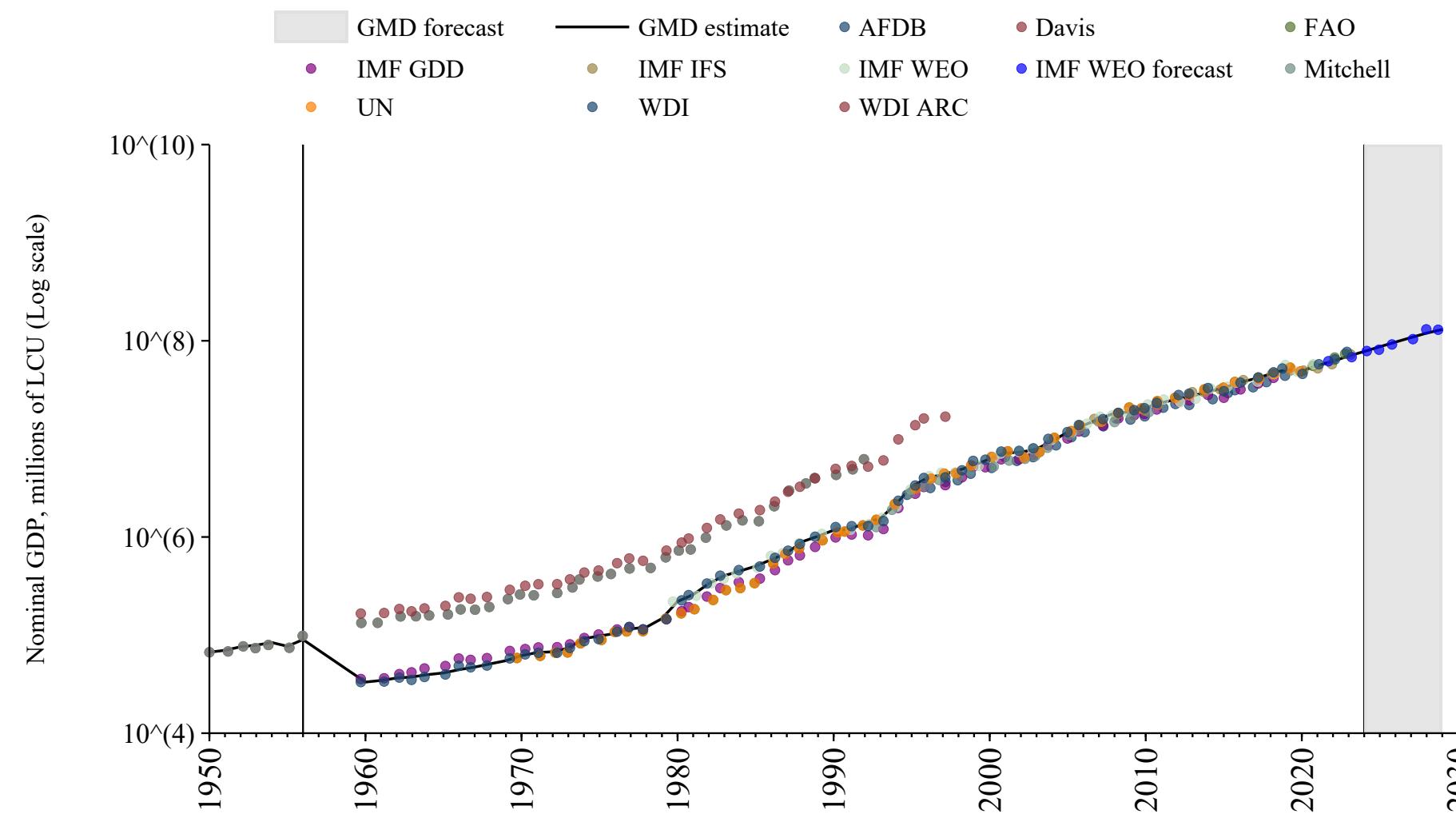
Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Commission (2024)	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 107.1%).



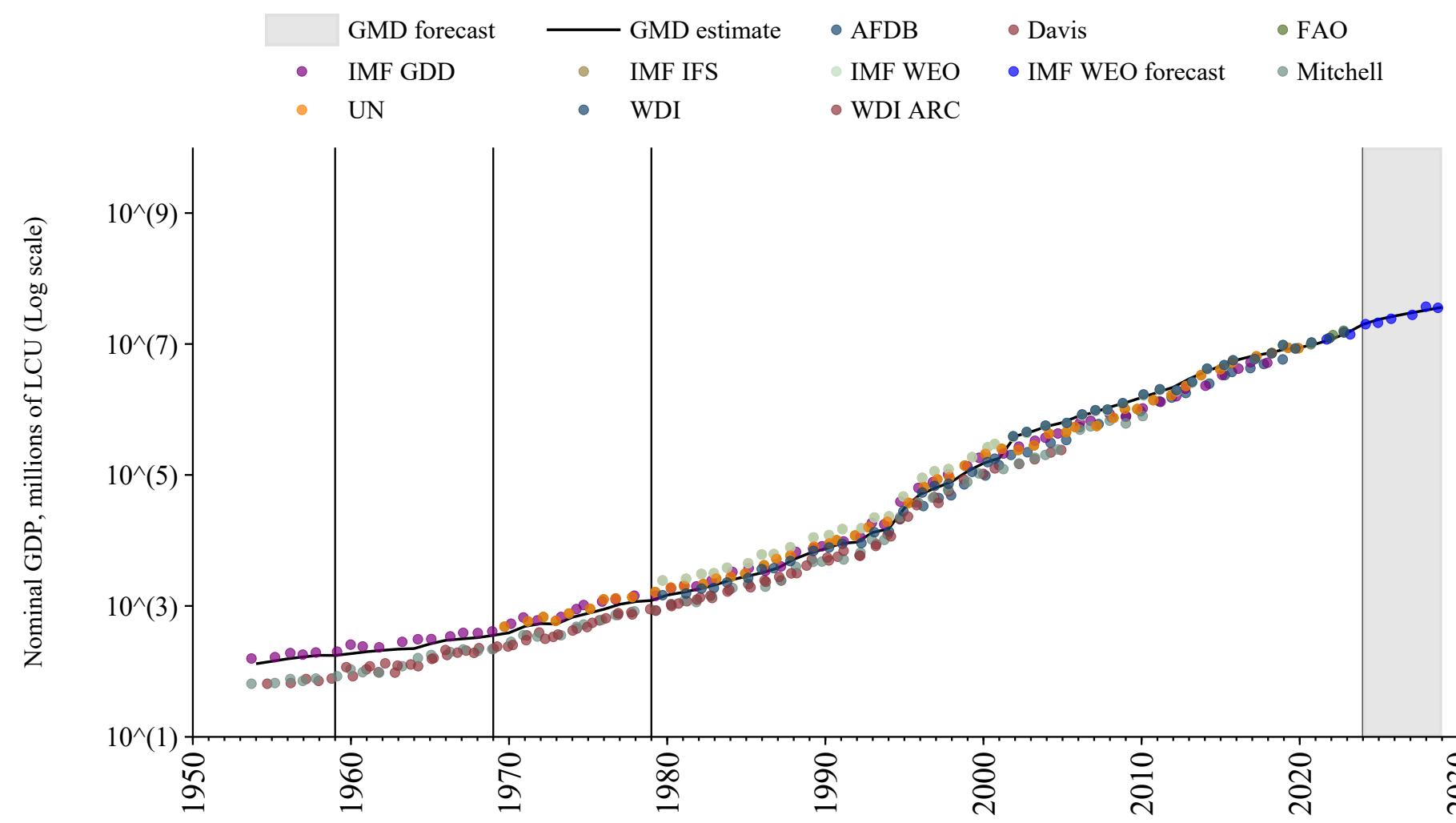
Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
World Bank (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



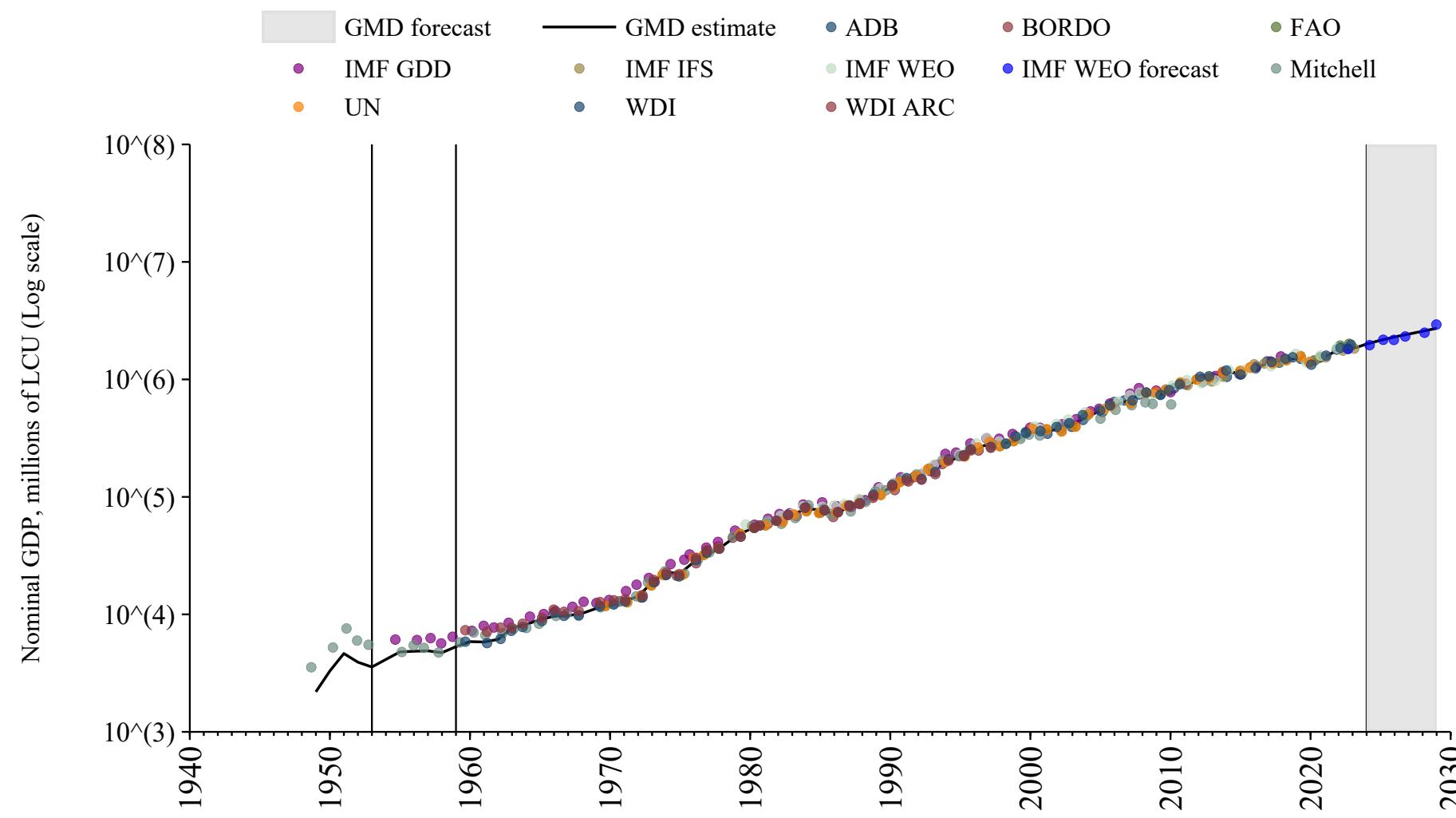
Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1954 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 83.1%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 160.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 80.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.1%).



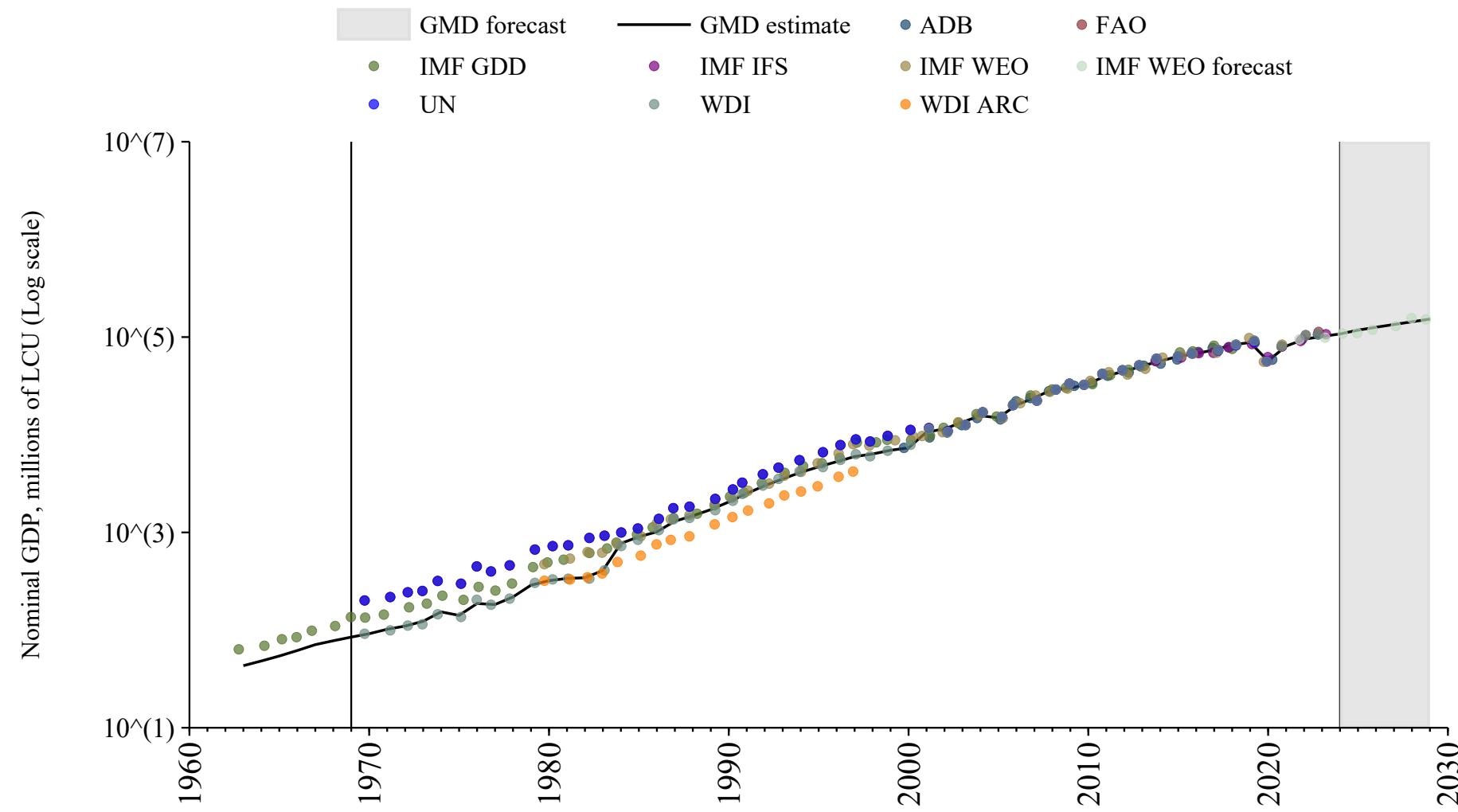
Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = 61.7%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1954 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 78.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



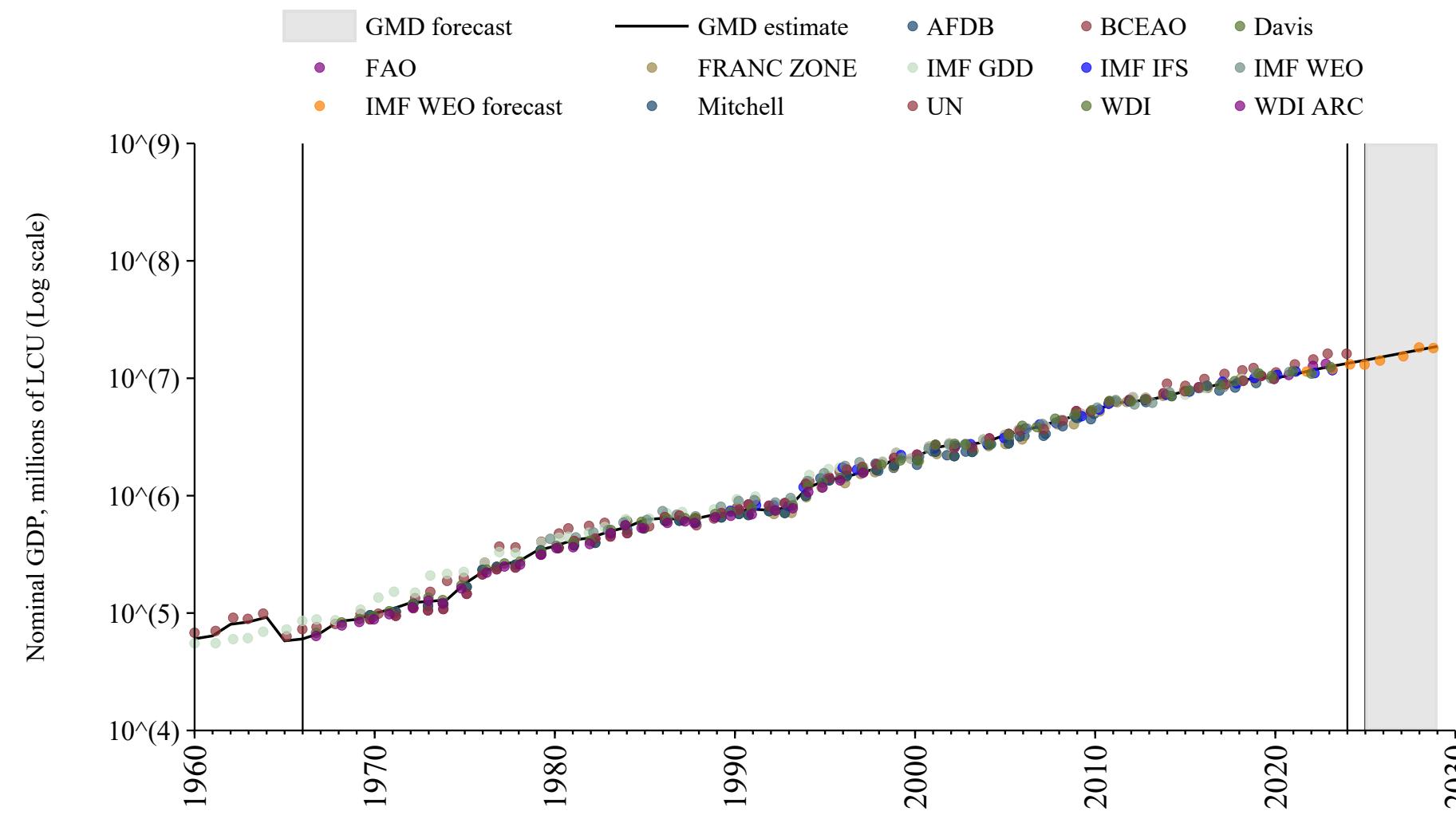
Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 68%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.1%)



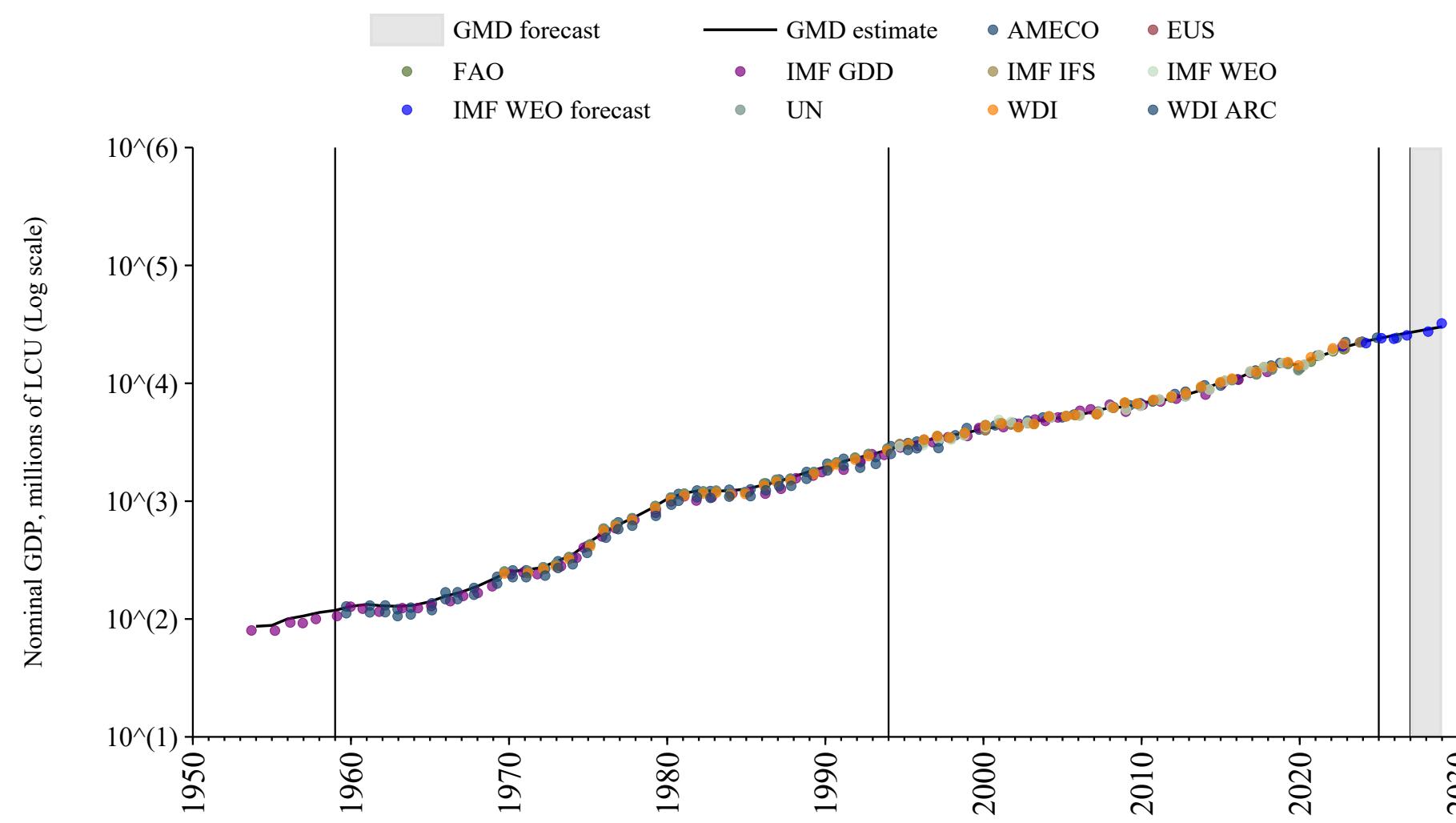
Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 88.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 83.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.8%).



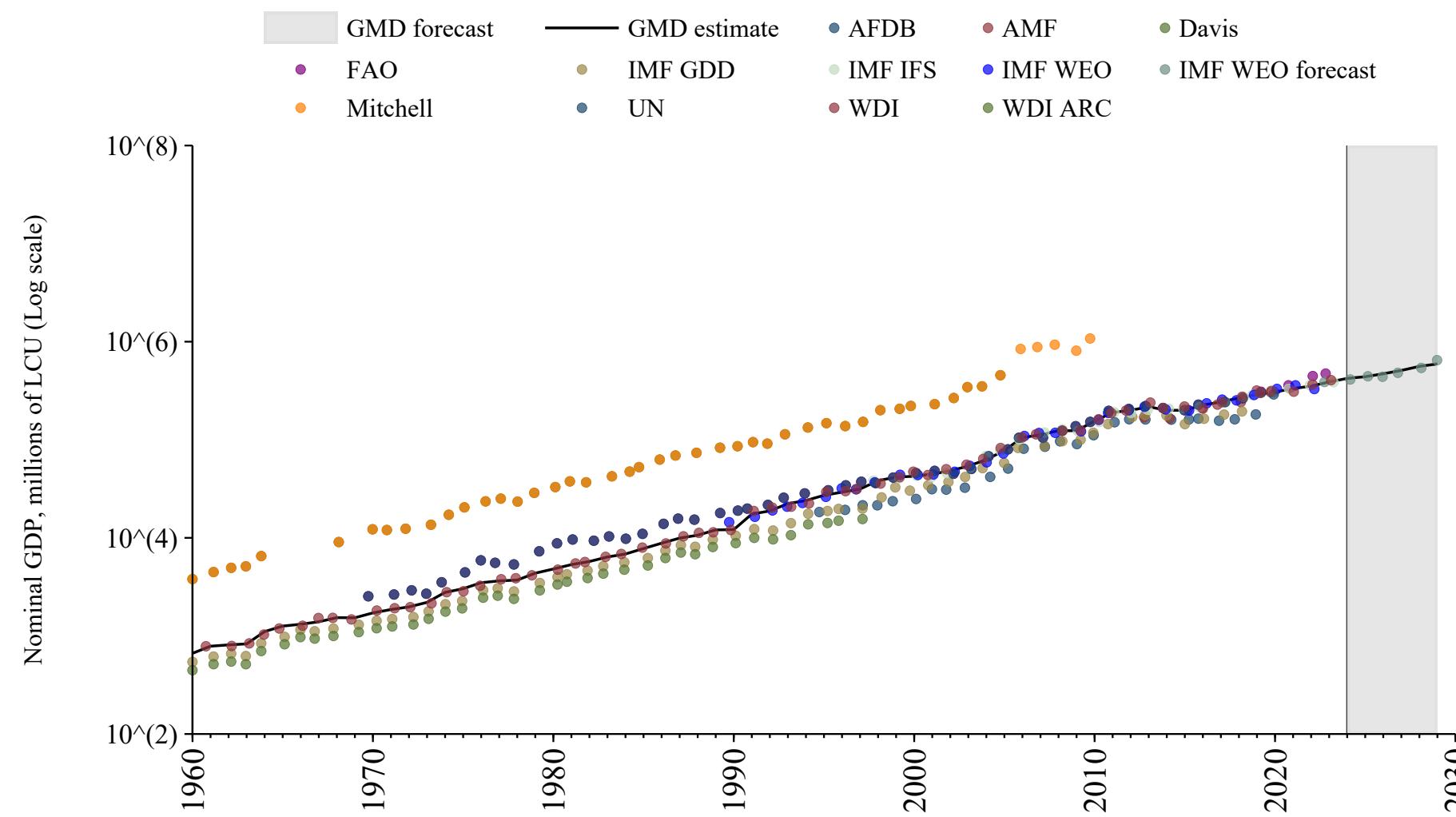
Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1954 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 108.4%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.9%).



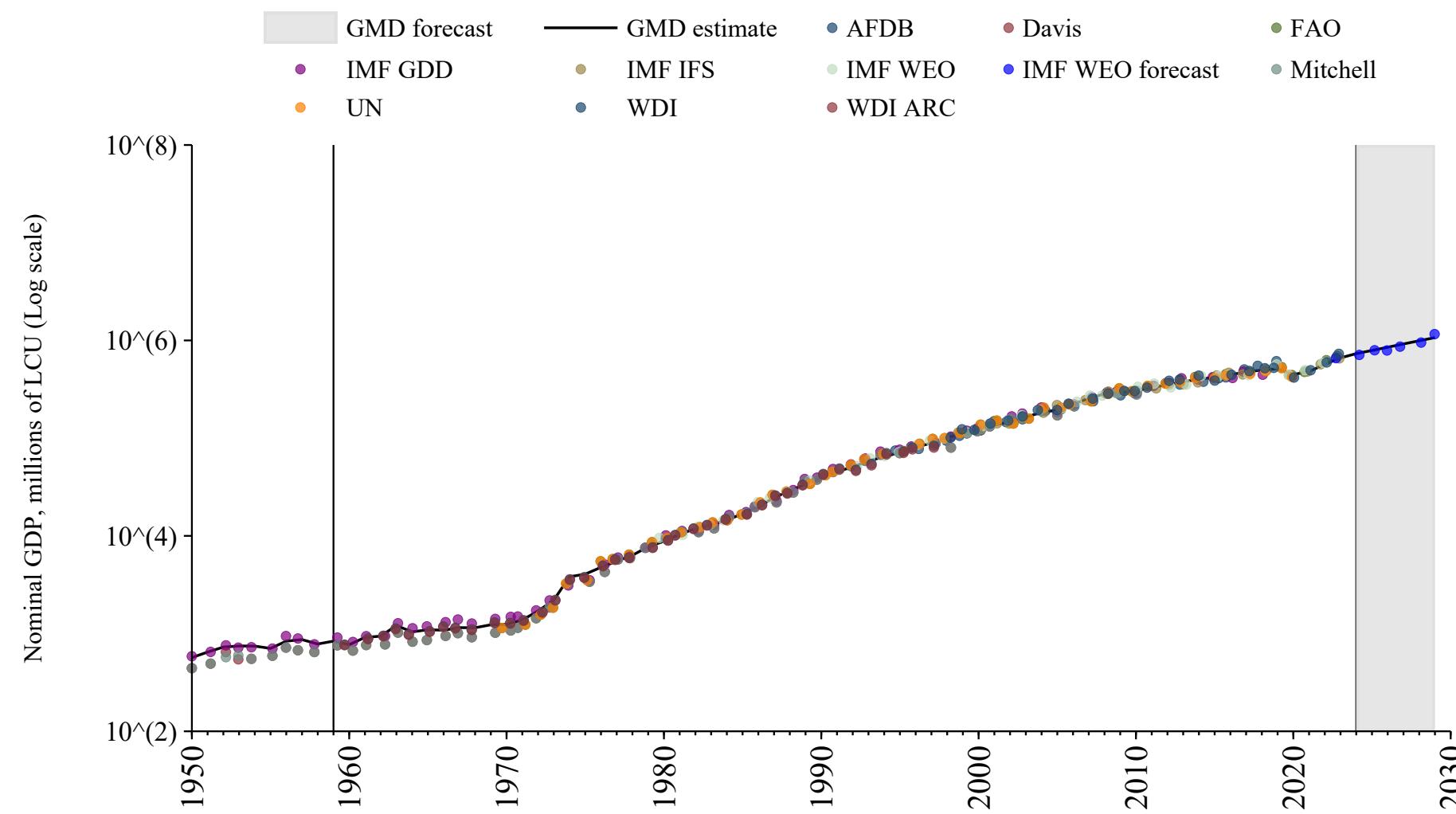
Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 148.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



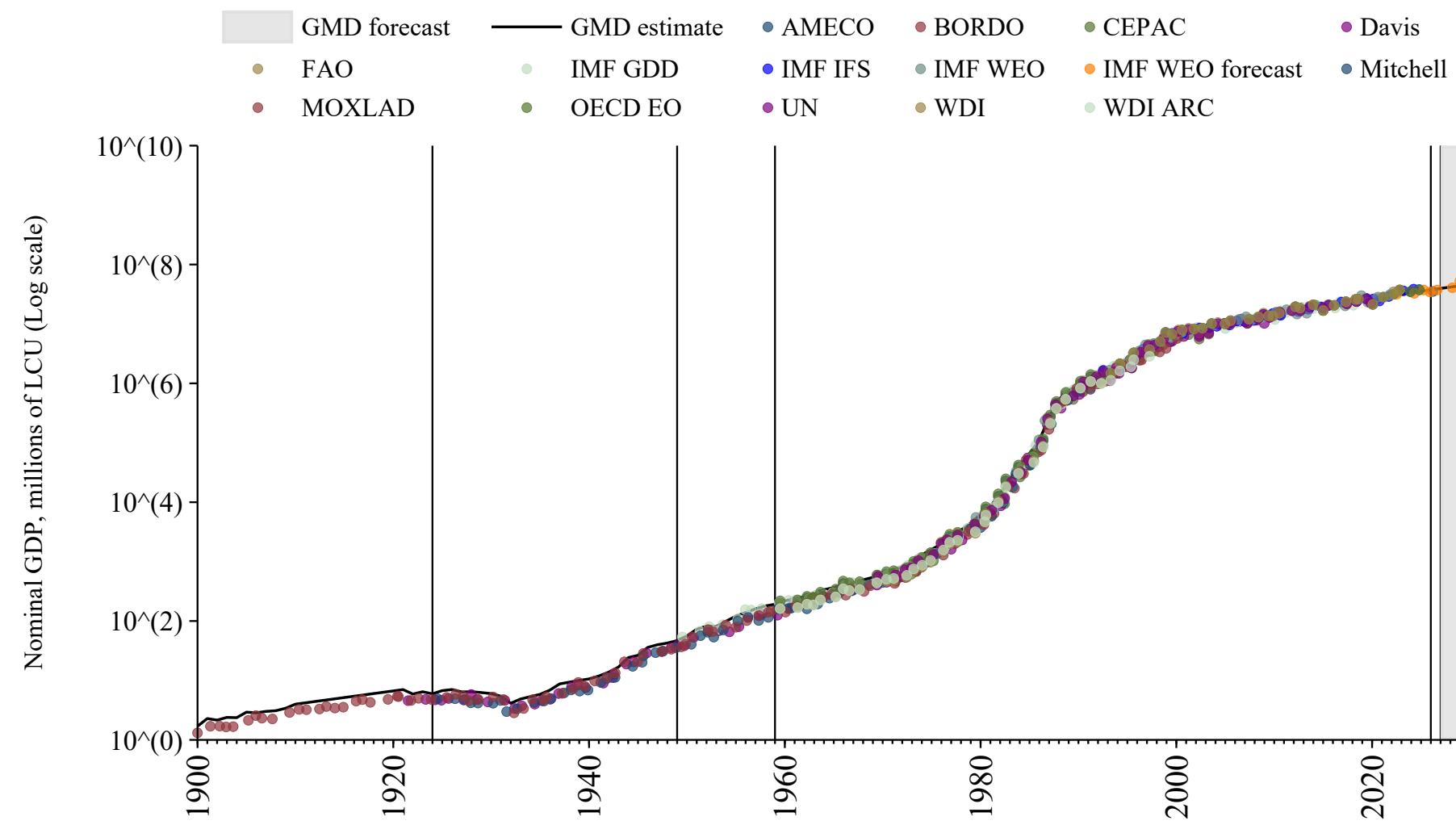
Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.6%).



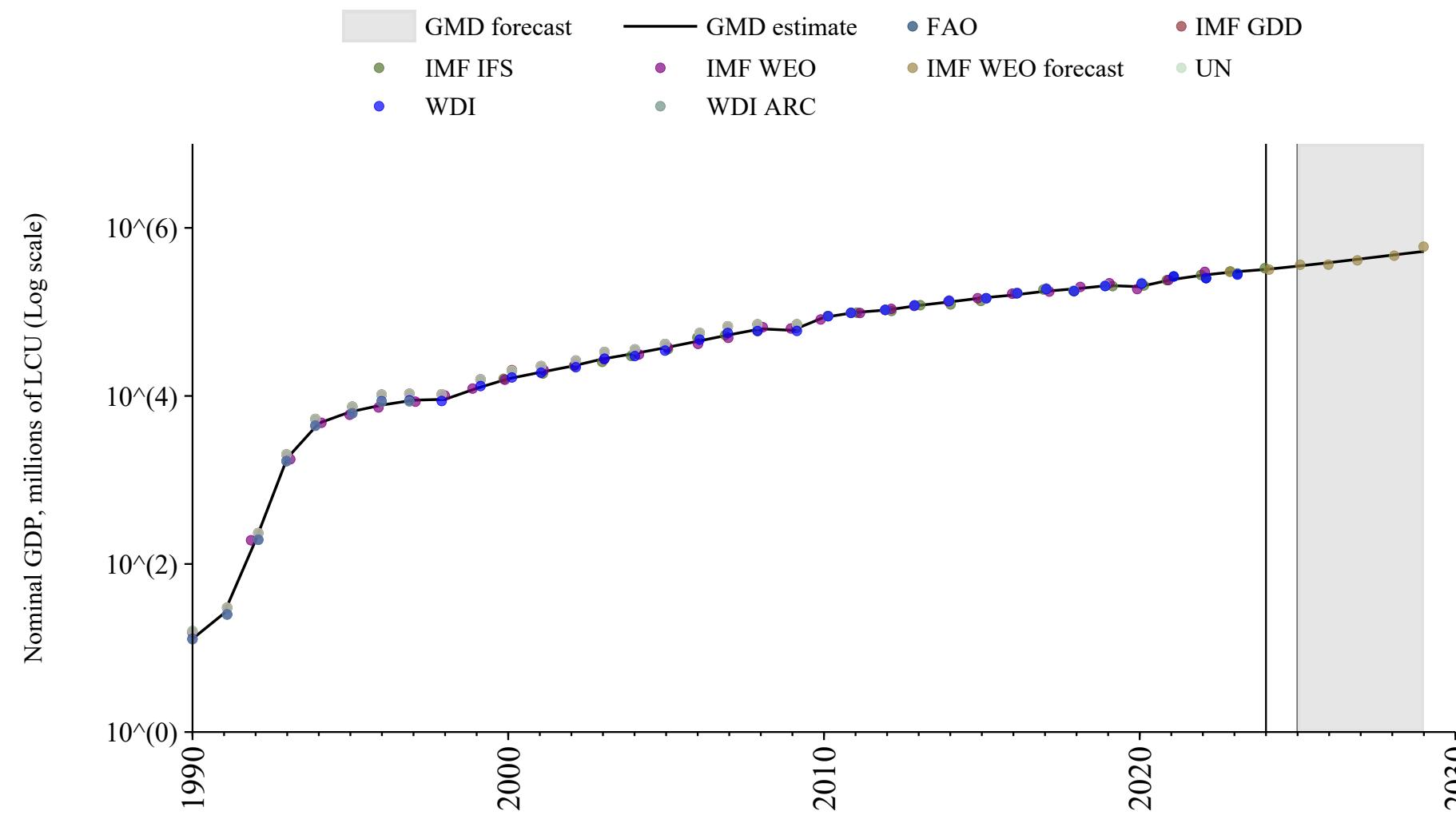
Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1900 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 128.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1925 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 136.7%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.7%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 97.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 96.6%).



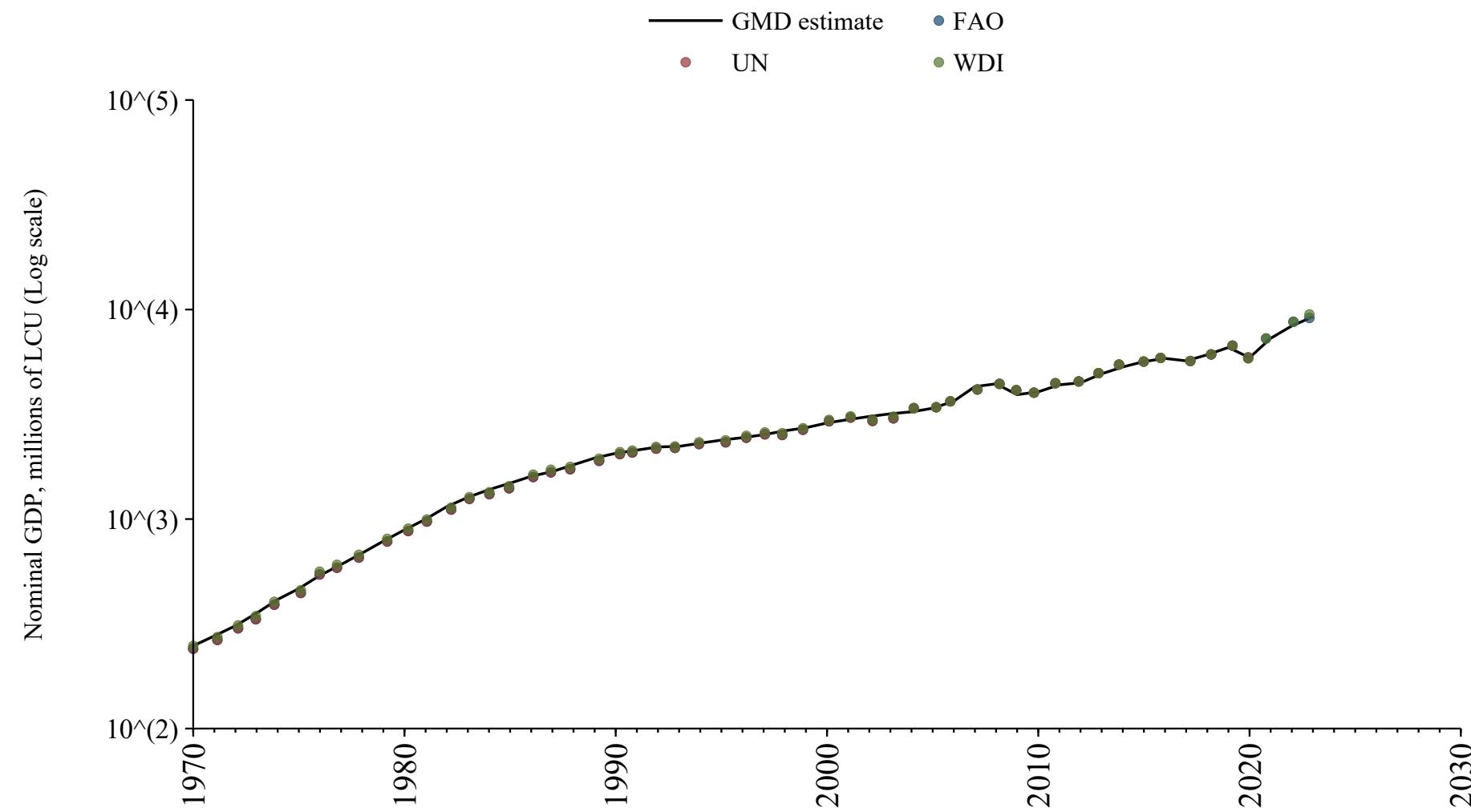
Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.4%).



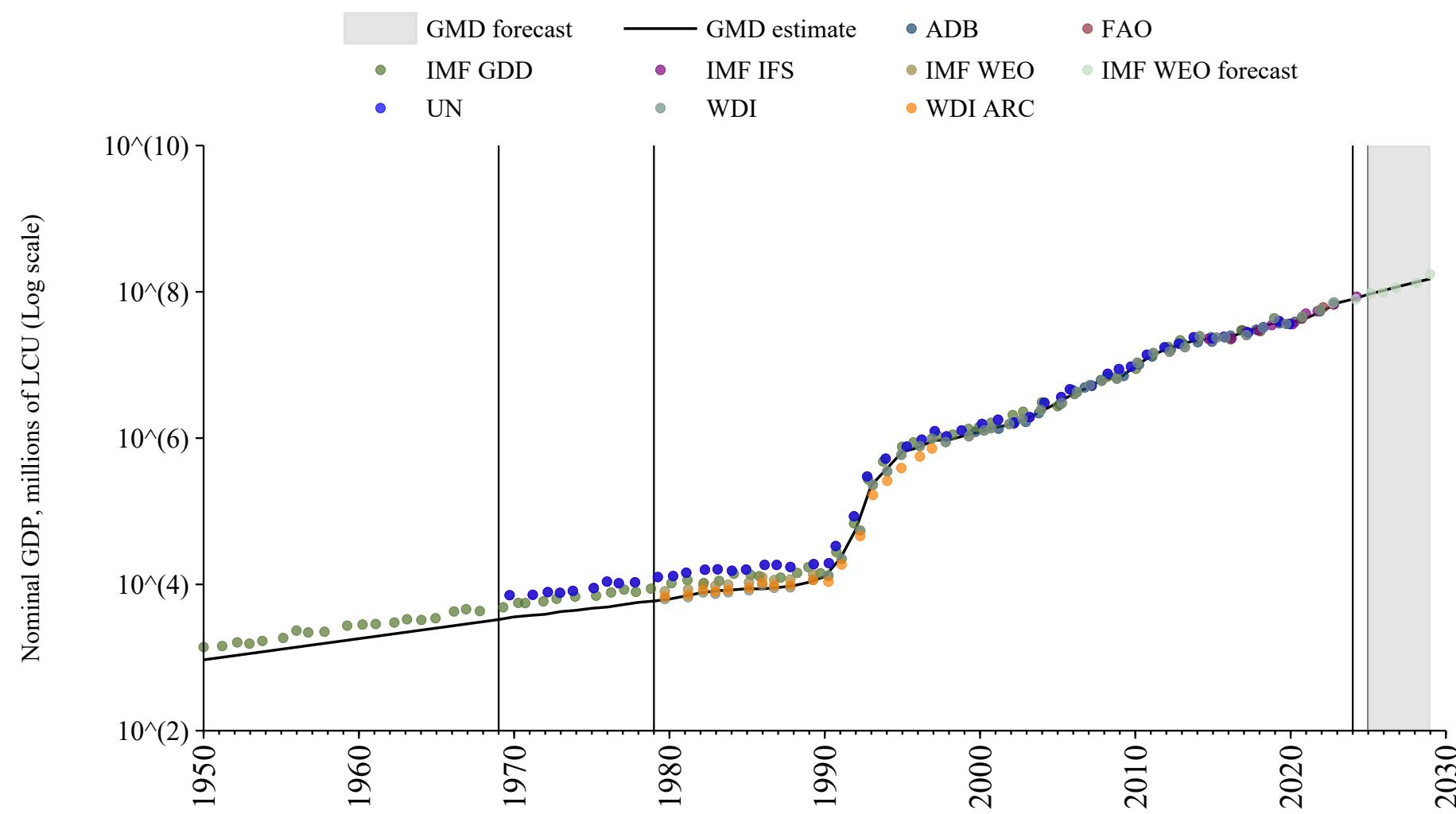
Monaco

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



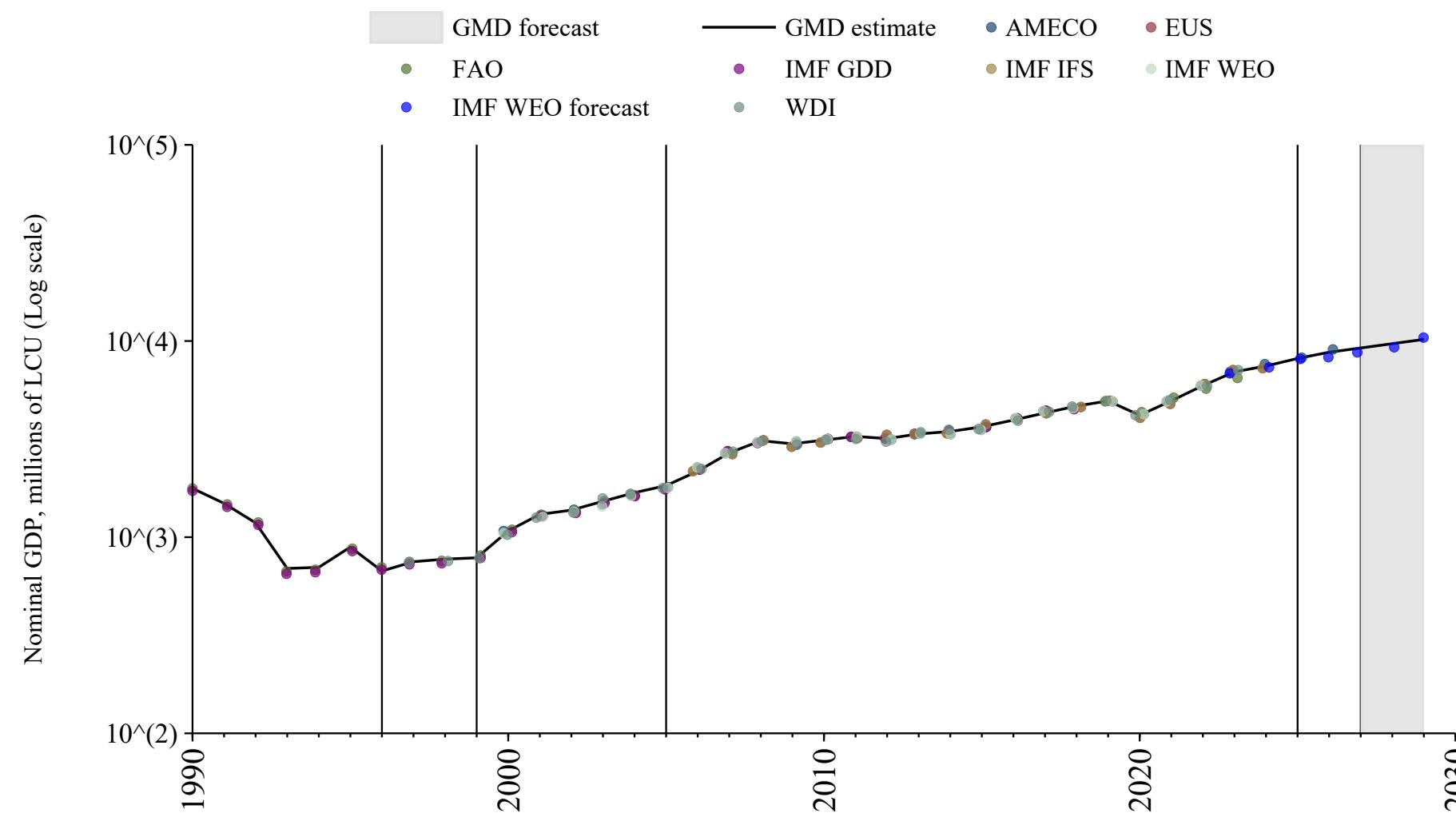
Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 66.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 50.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 98.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 96.9%).



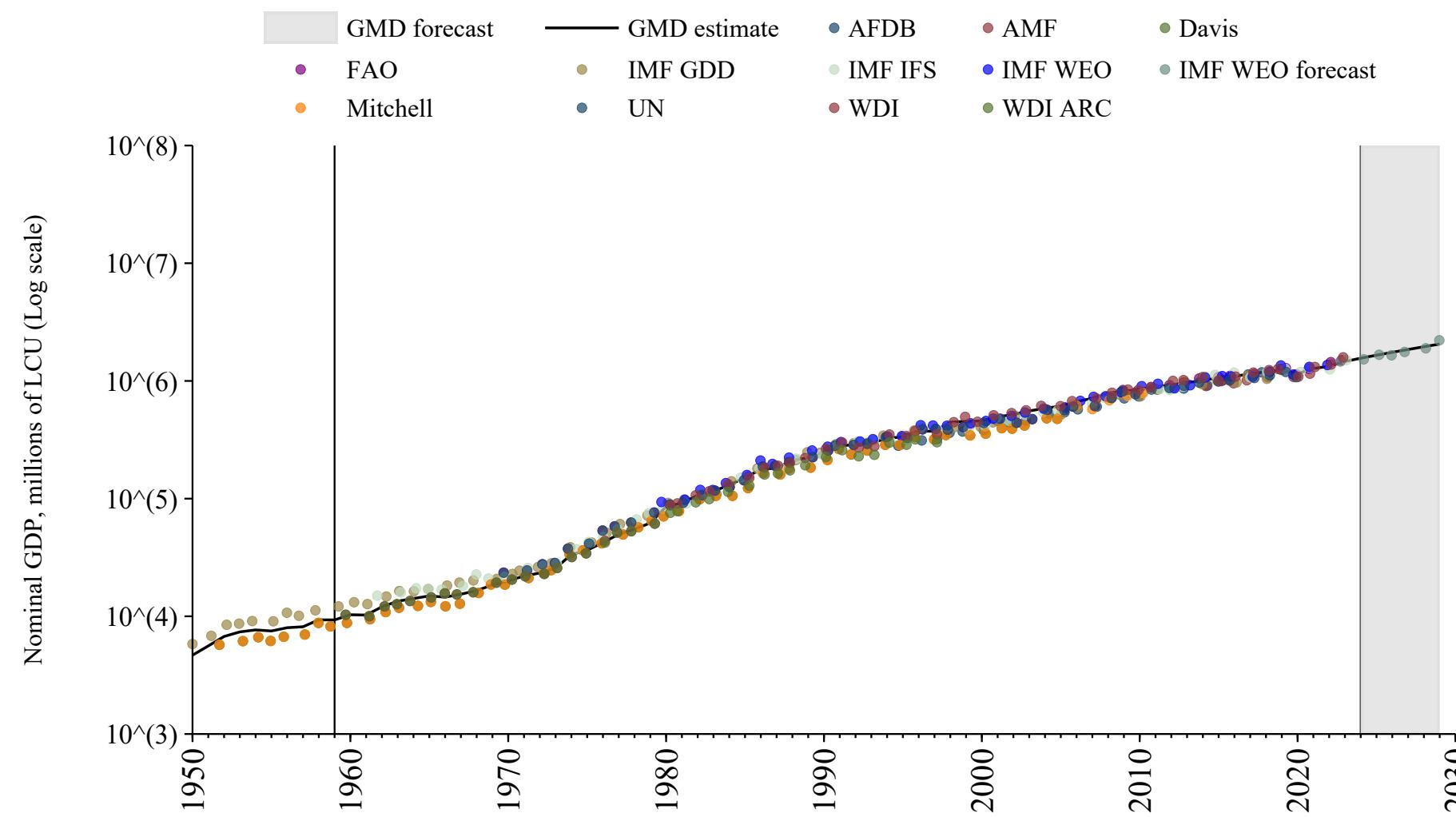
Montenegro

Source	Time span	Notes
FAO (2024)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
World Bank (2024)	1997 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 101%).
European Commission (2024)	2000 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
Commission (2024)	2006 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.4%).



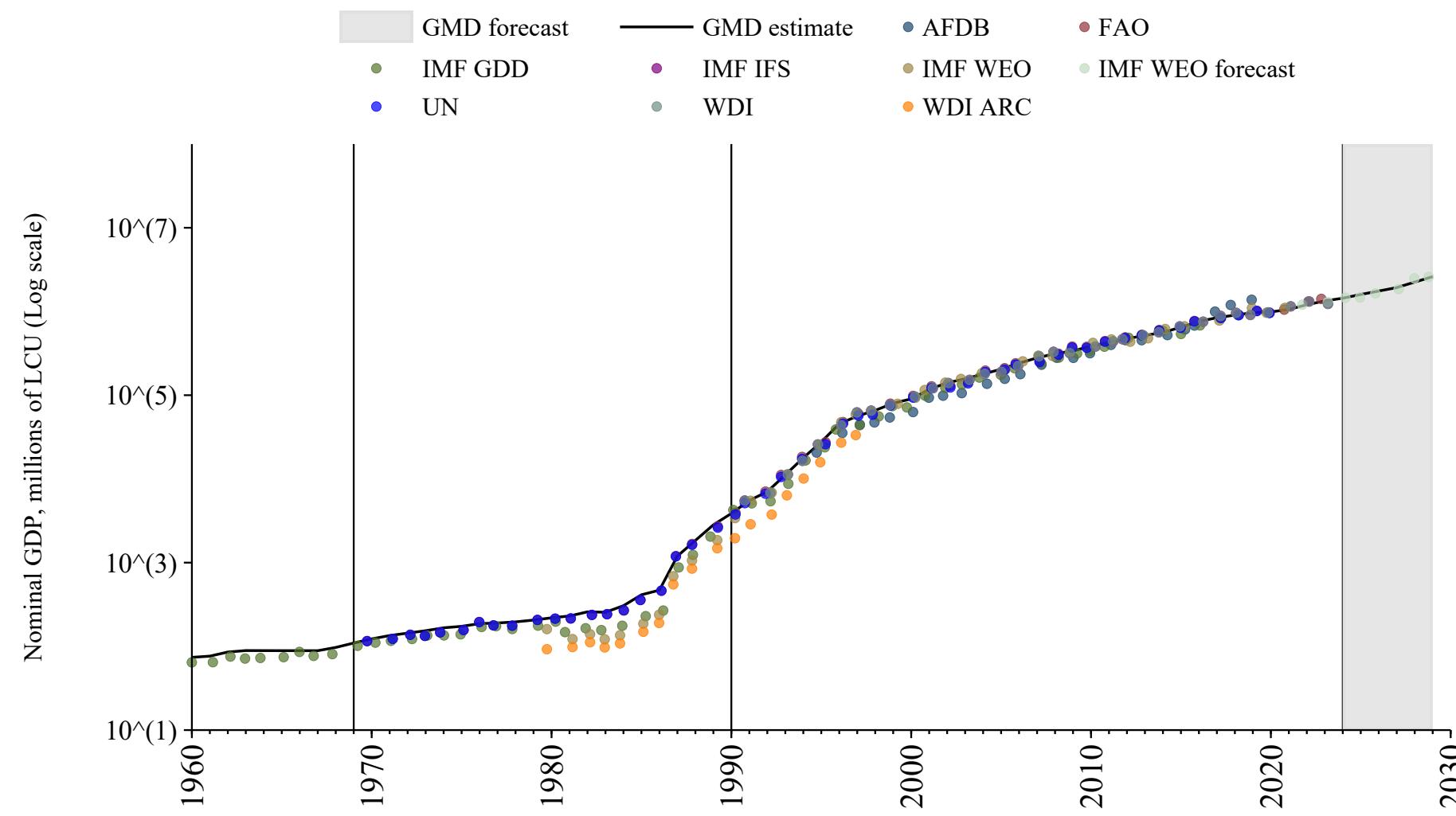
Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 80.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



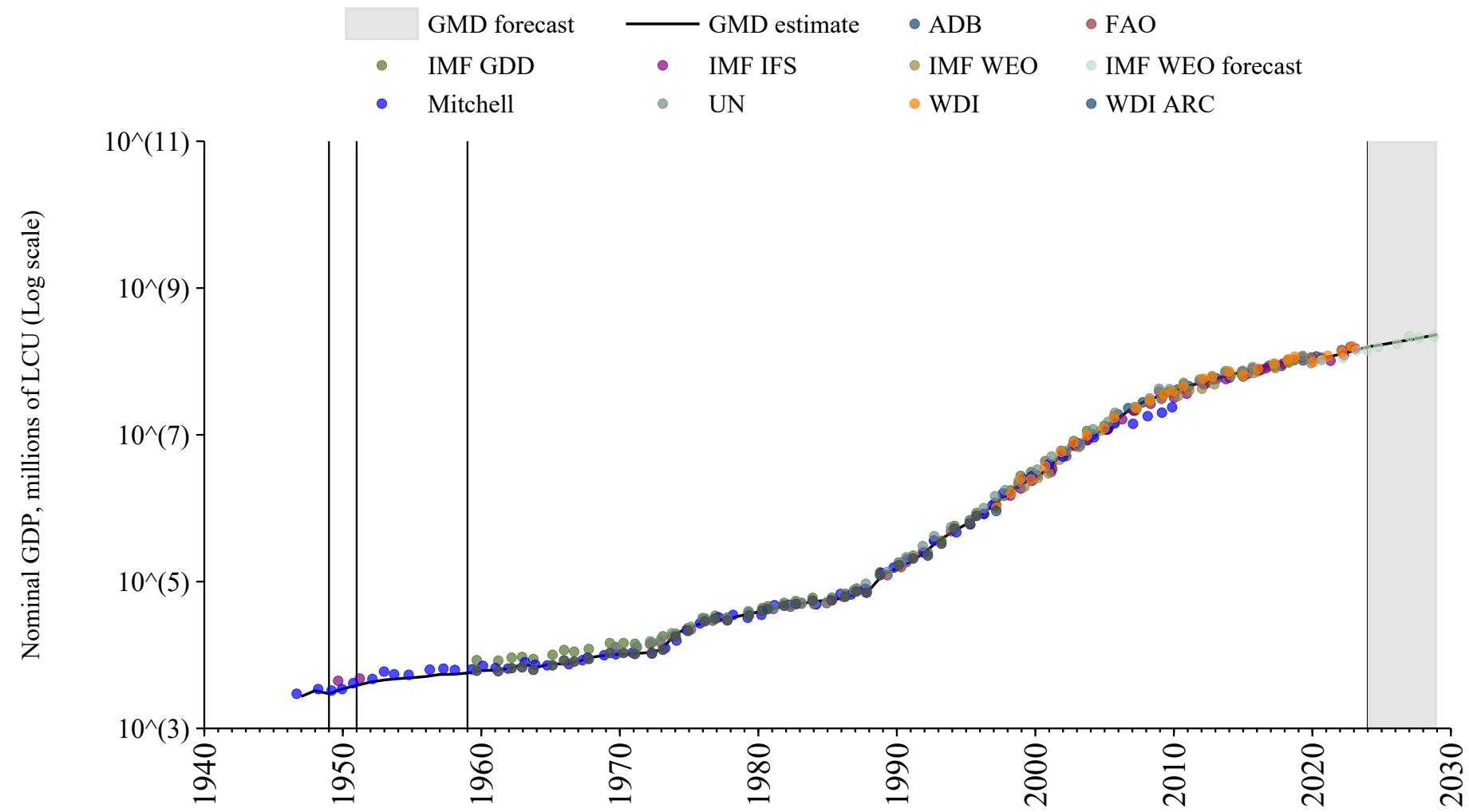
Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 114.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 106.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



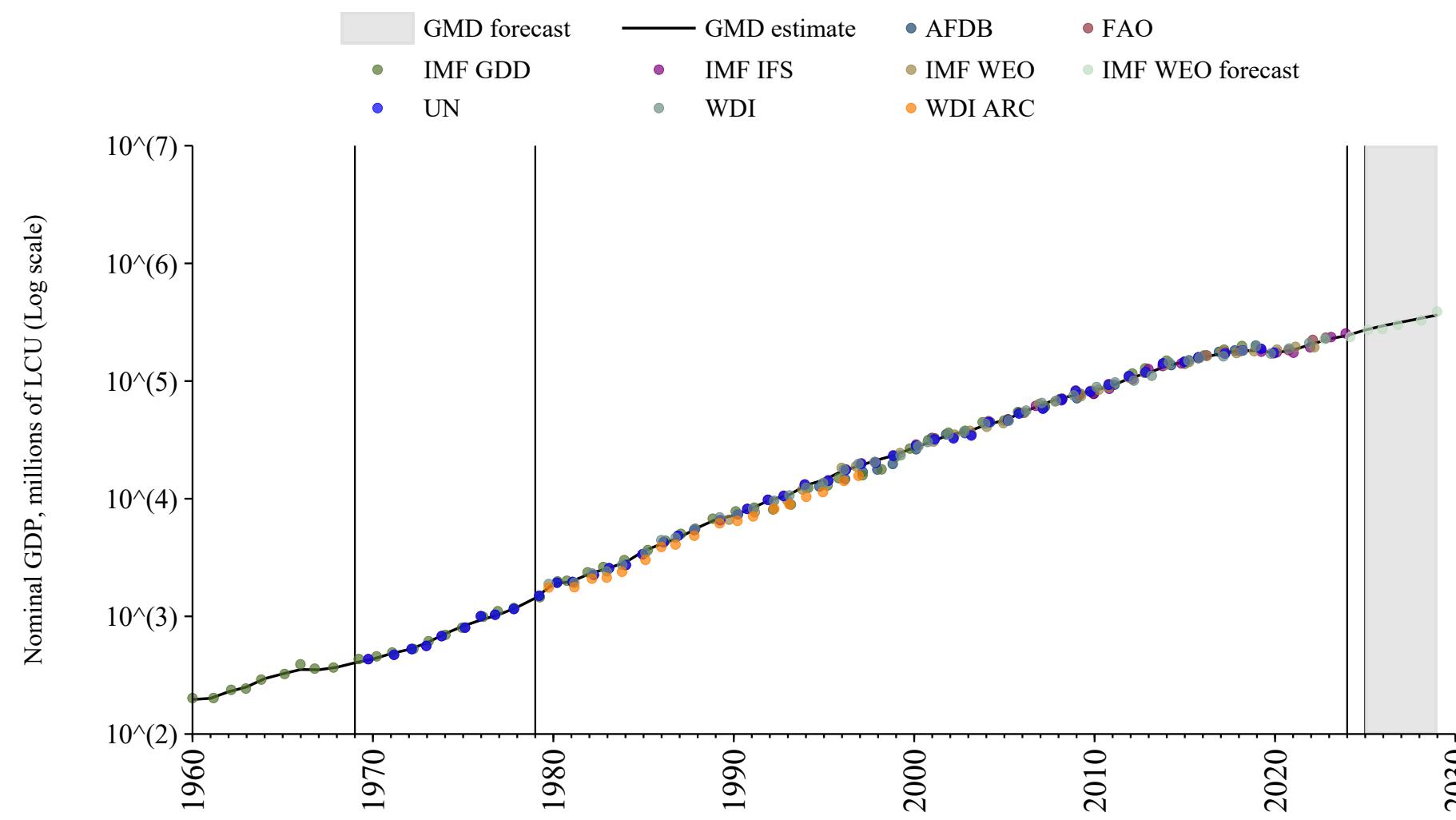
Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 91.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 77.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 86.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.5%).



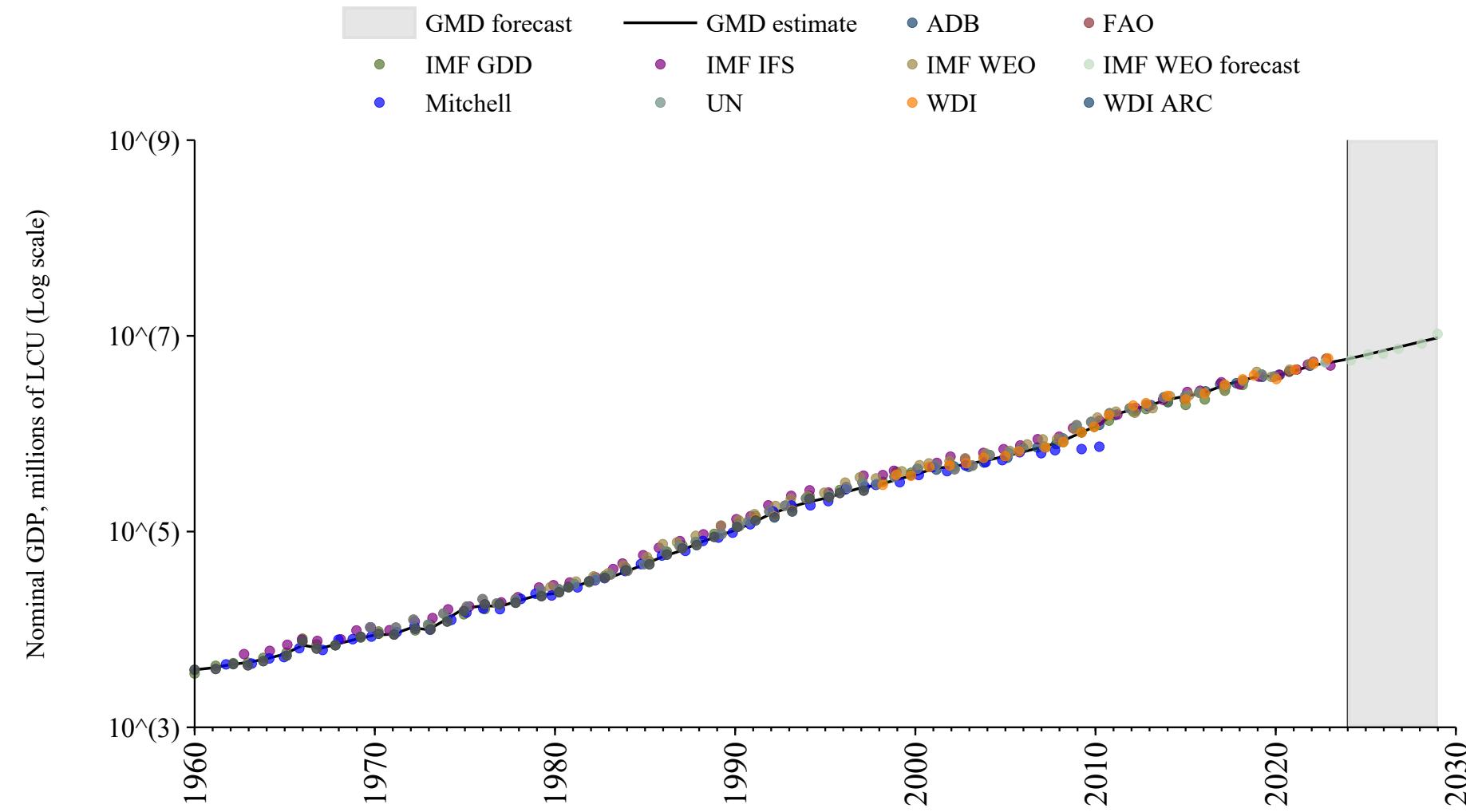
Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 97.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.5%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.5%).



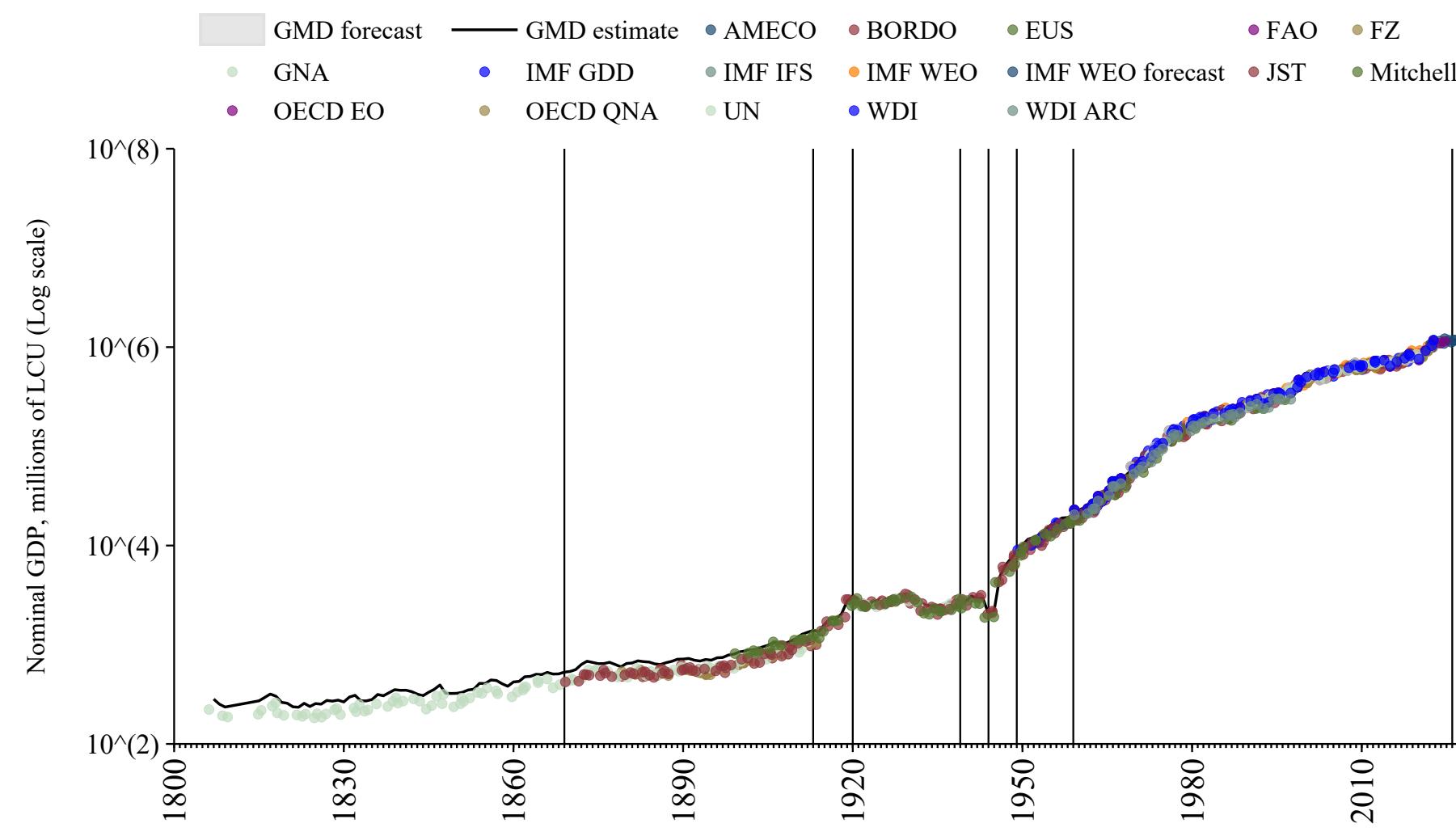
Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



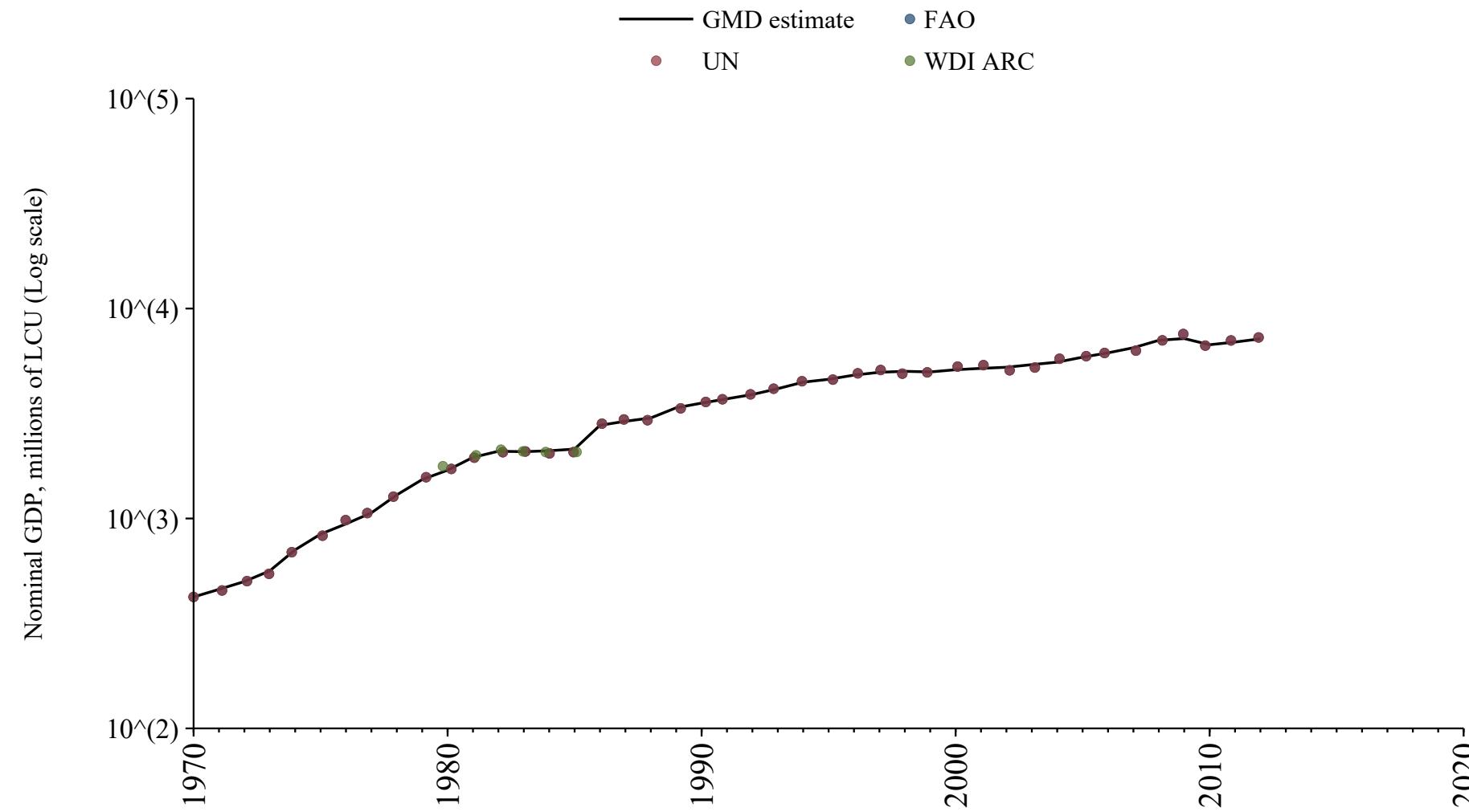
Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Smits et al. (2009)	1807 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 127.3%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 127.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = 109.5%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1921 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 109.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 115.4%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1945 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 115.4%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 112.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 94.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 96.1%).



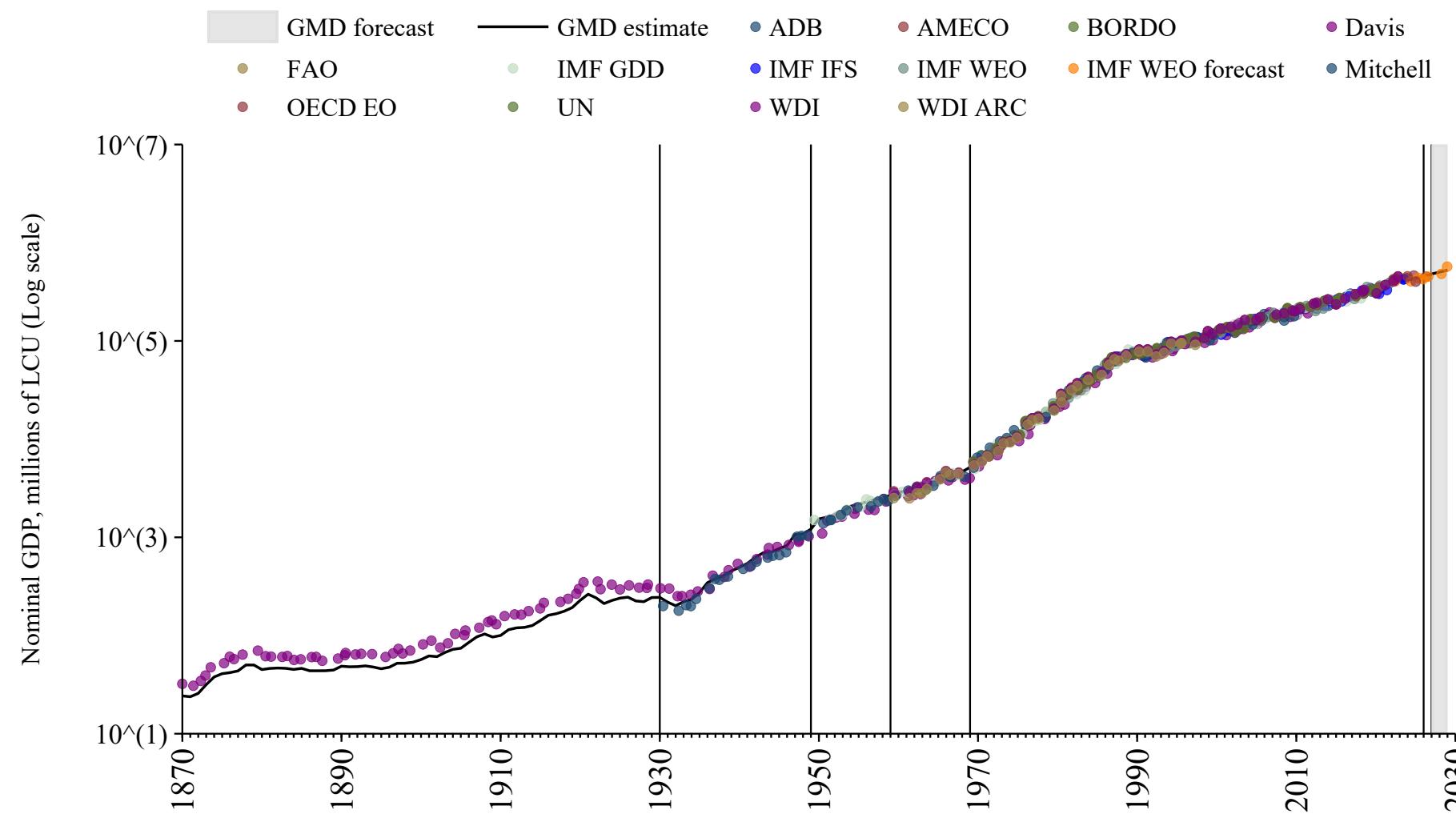
Netherlands Antilles

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.



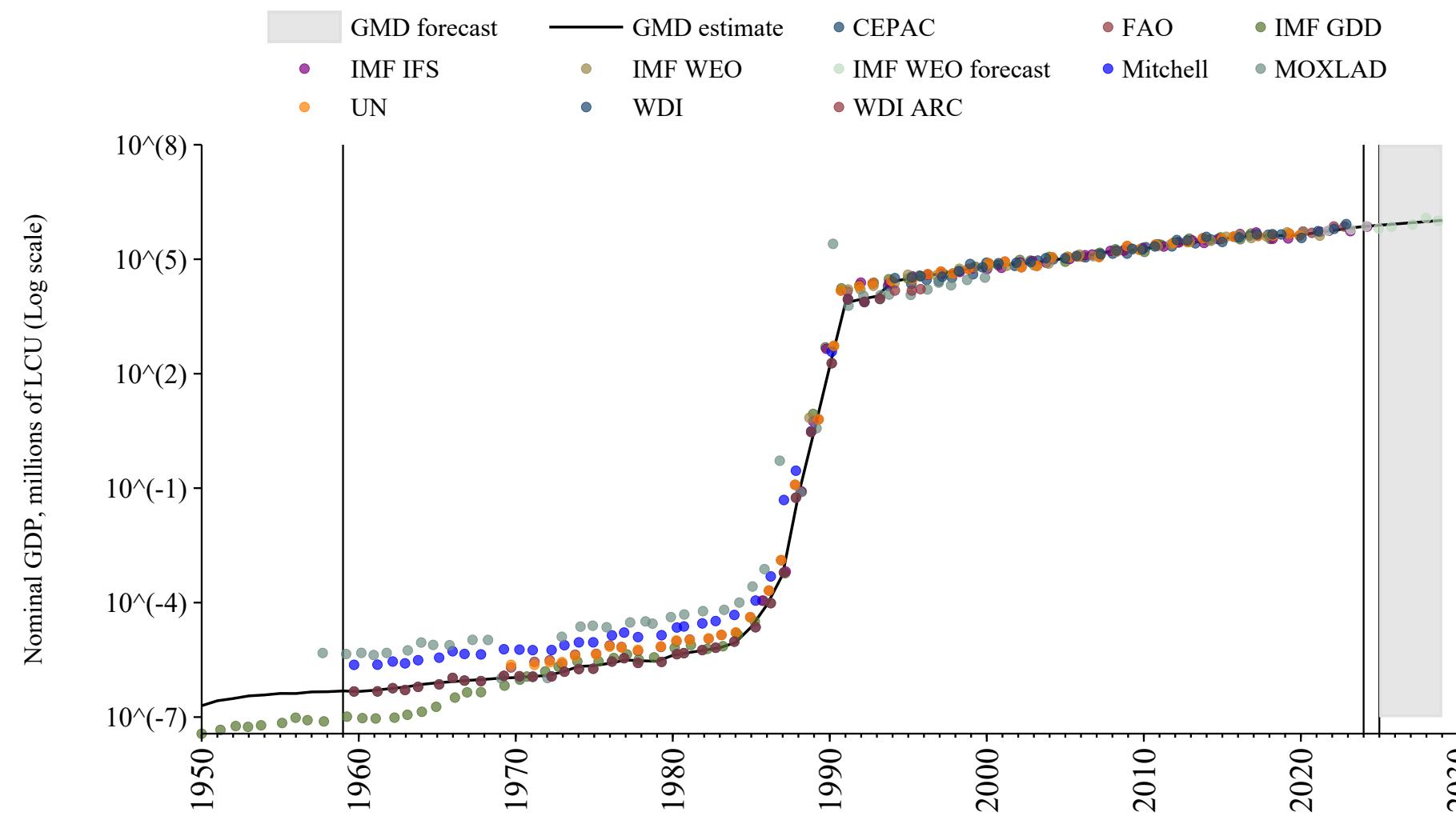
New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
University of California Davis (2024)	1870 - 1930	Spliced using overlapping data in 1931: (ratio = 75.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1931 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 109.3%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.4%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 97.7%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 96.7%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.5%).



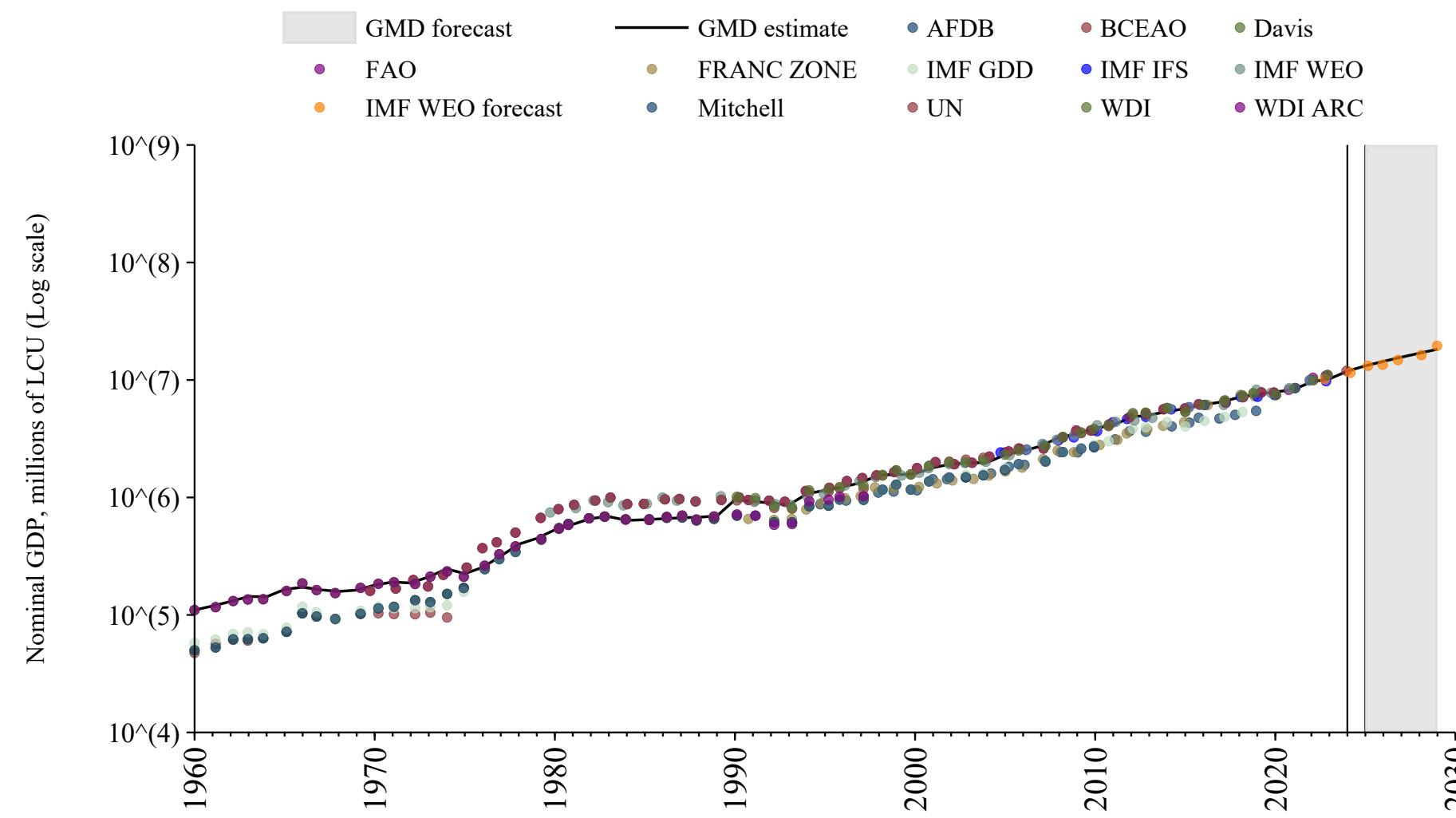
Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 541.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.5%).



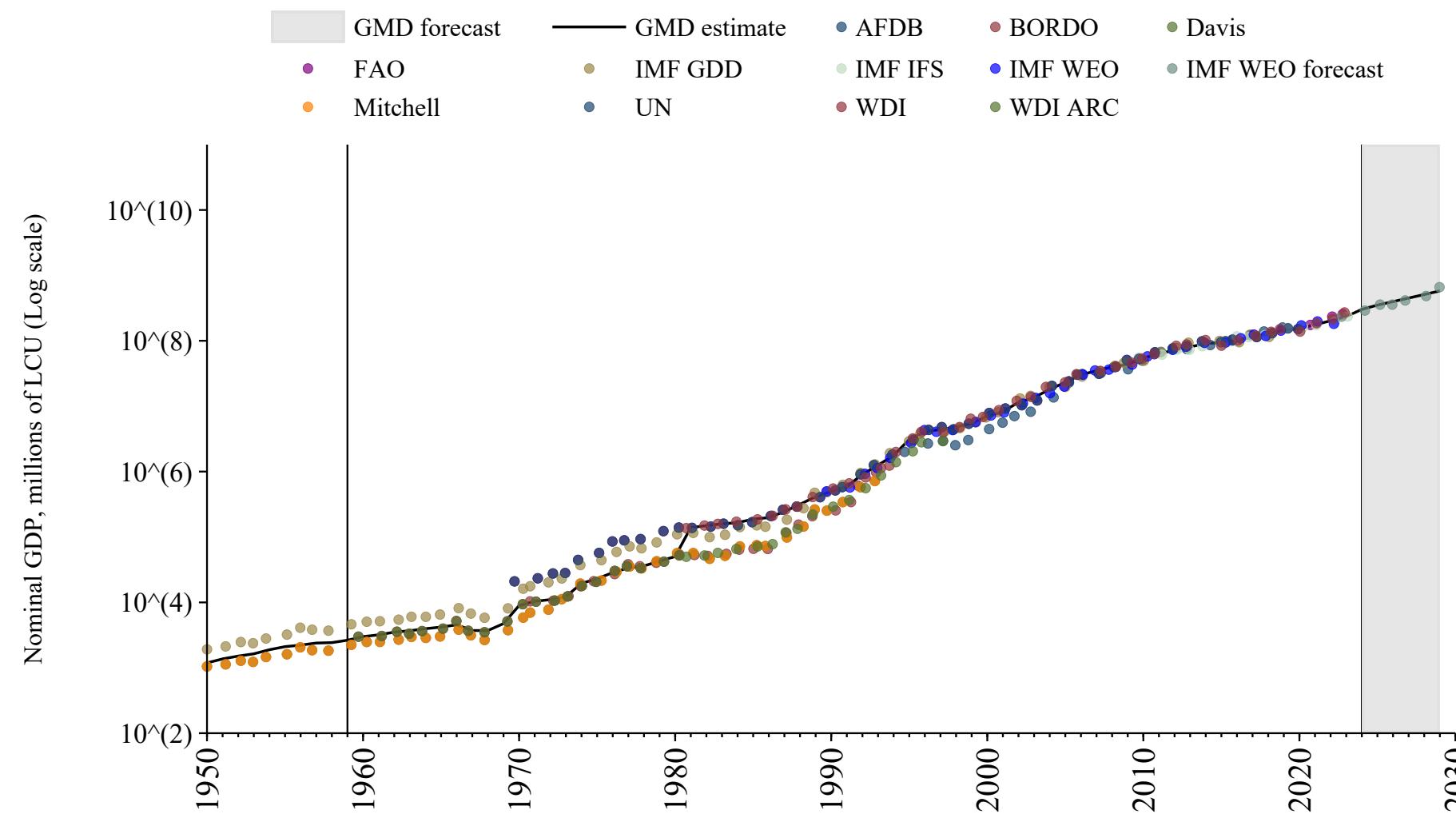
Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.7%).



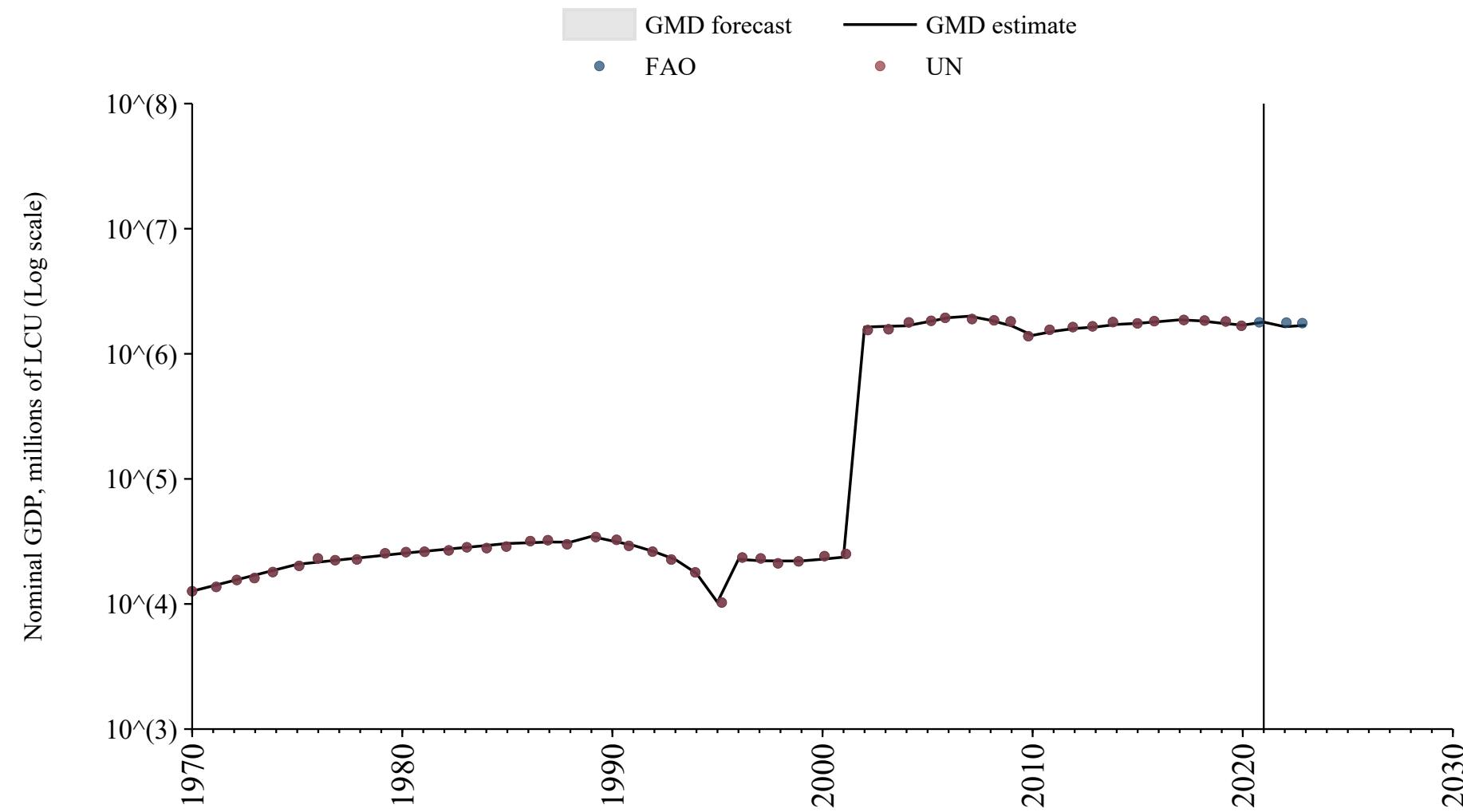
Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 61.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



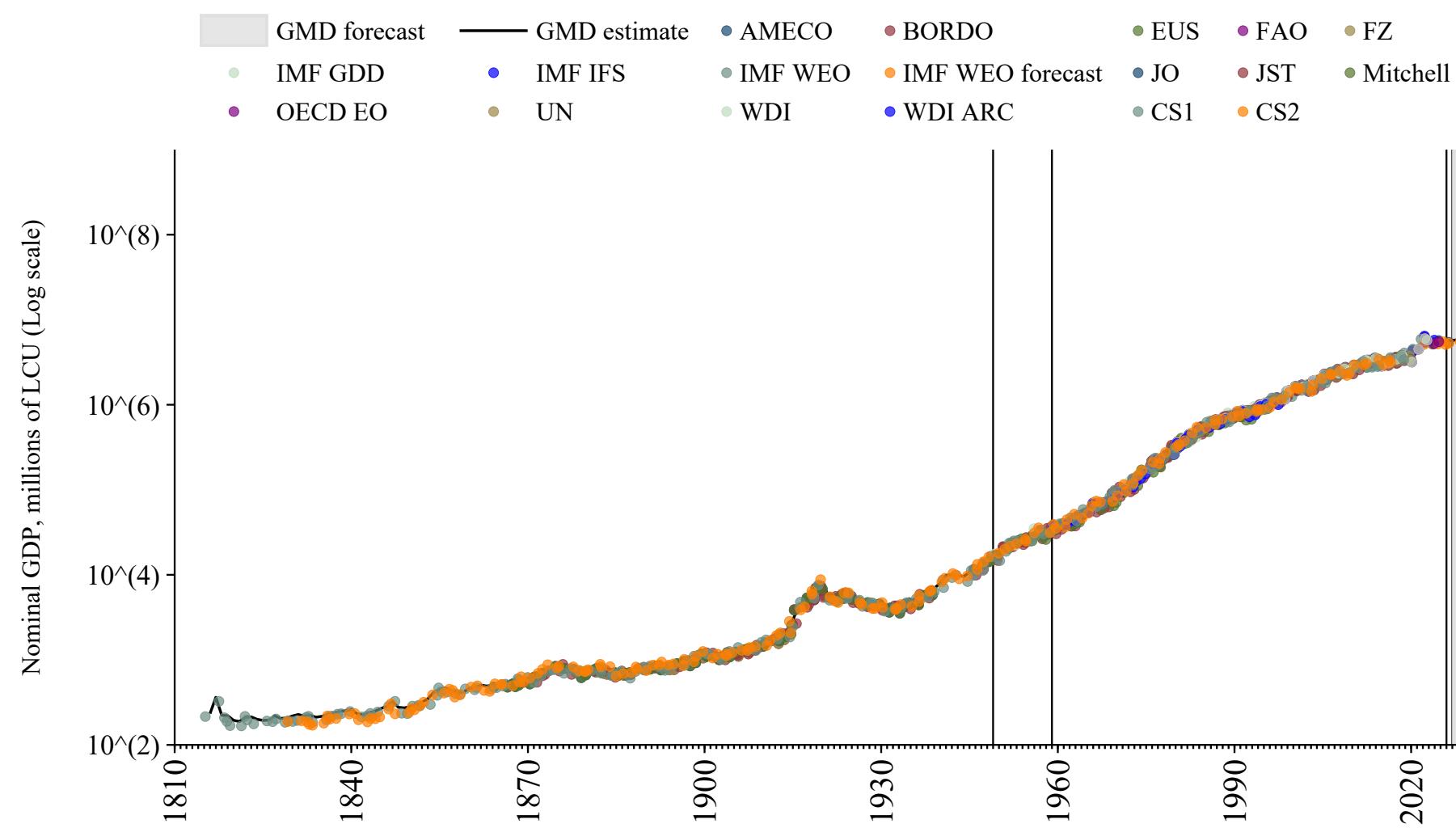
North Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



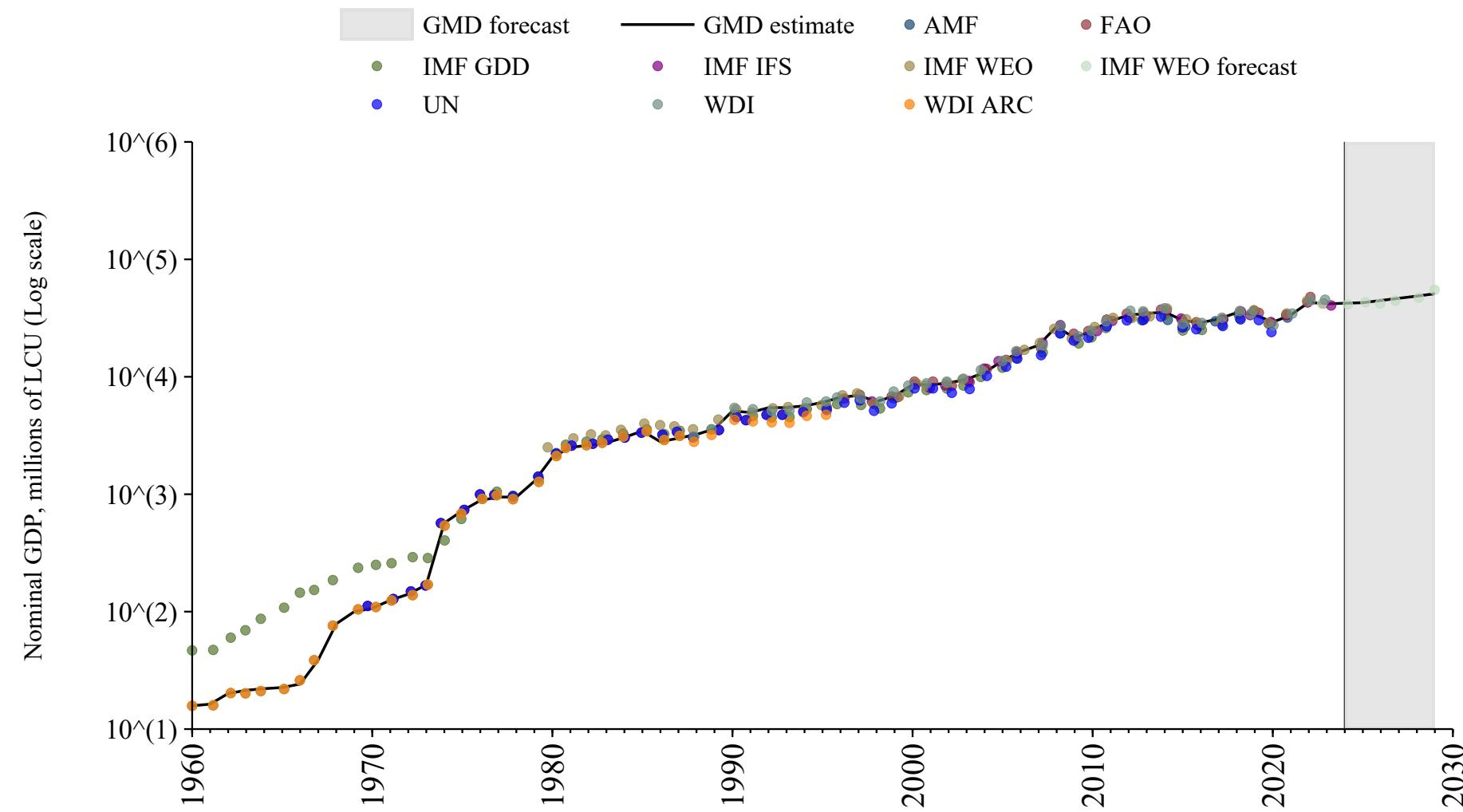
Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Grytten (2022)	1816 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 108.1%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 96.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101%).



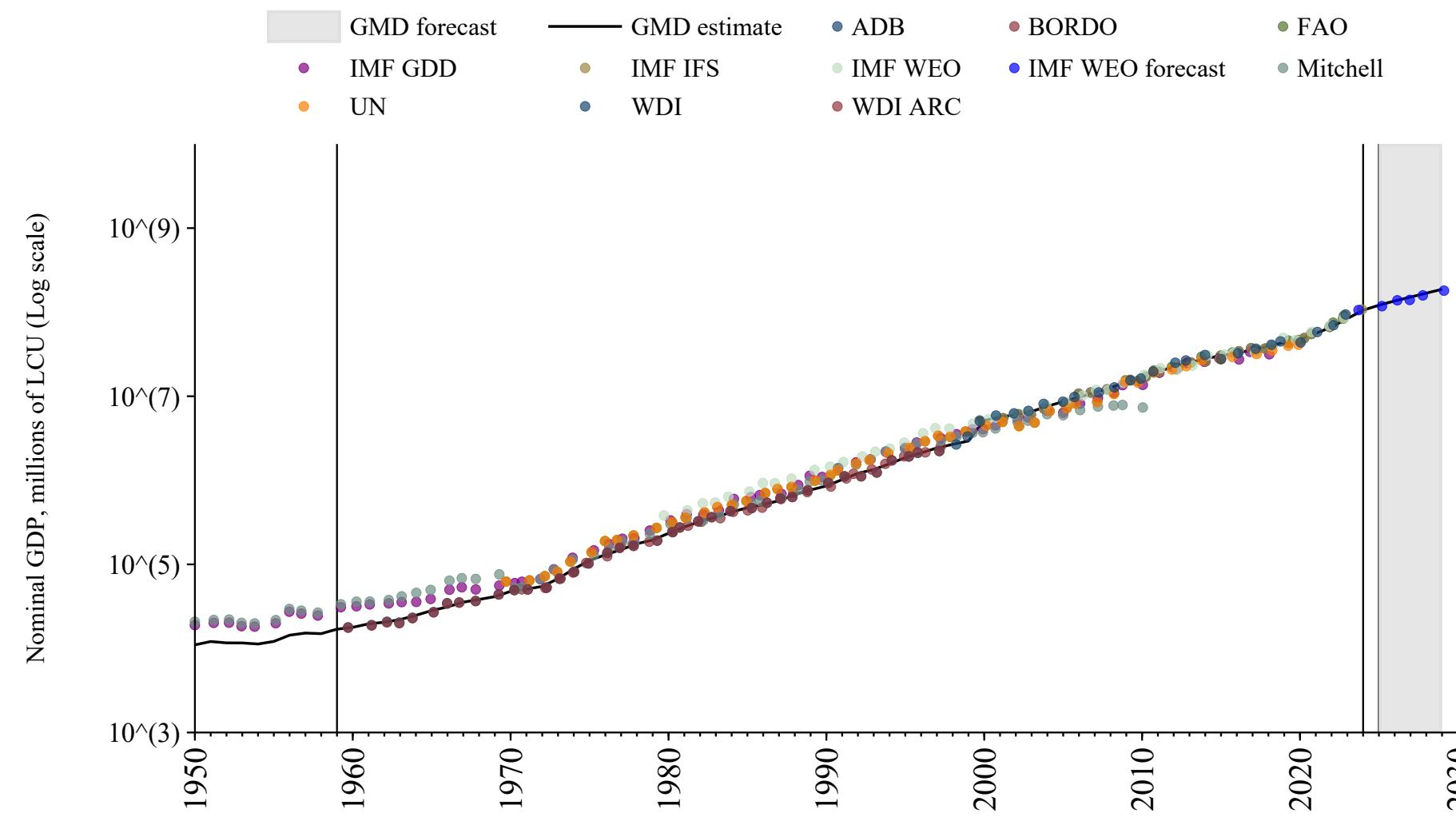
Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



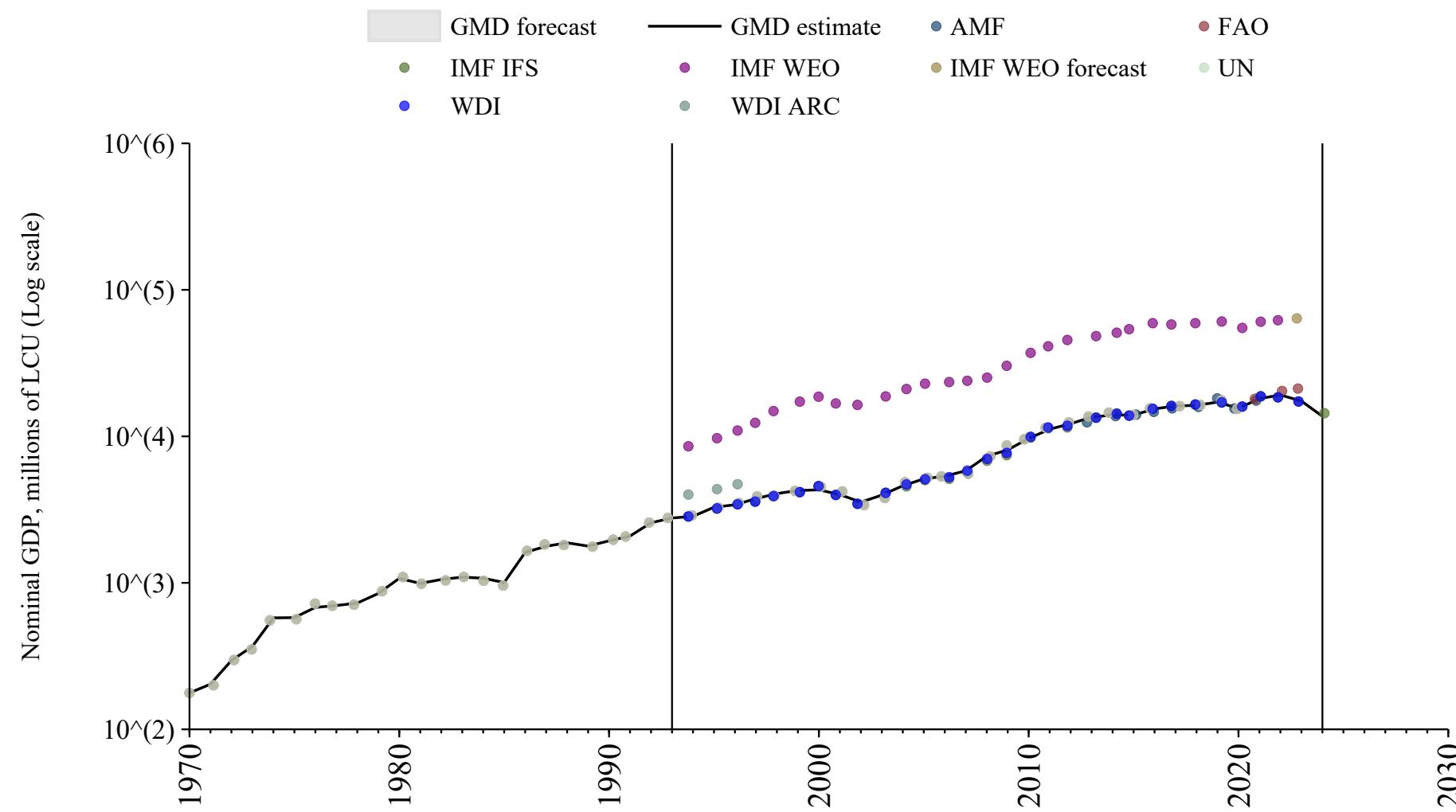
Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 58.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.5%).



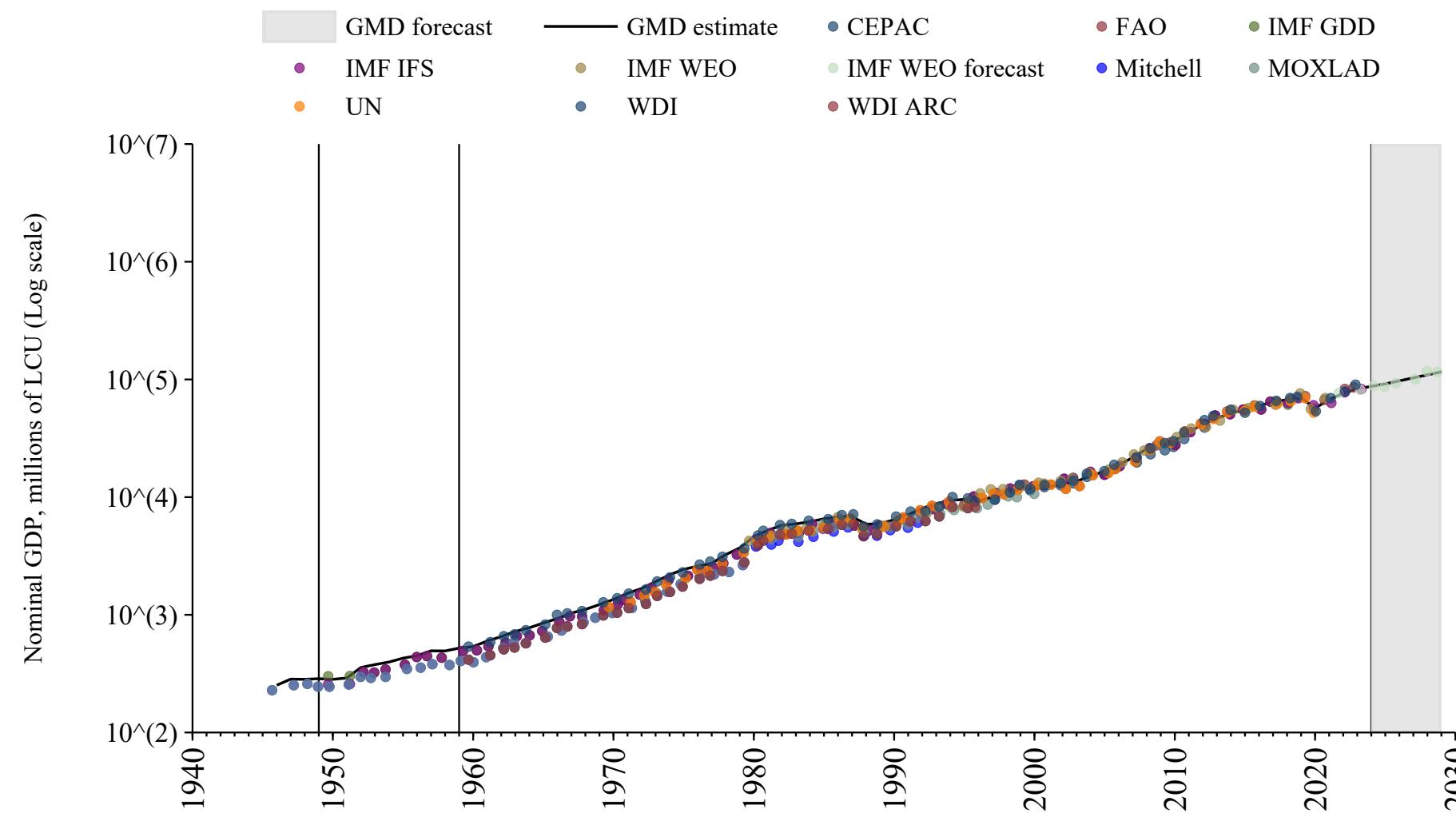
Palestine

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



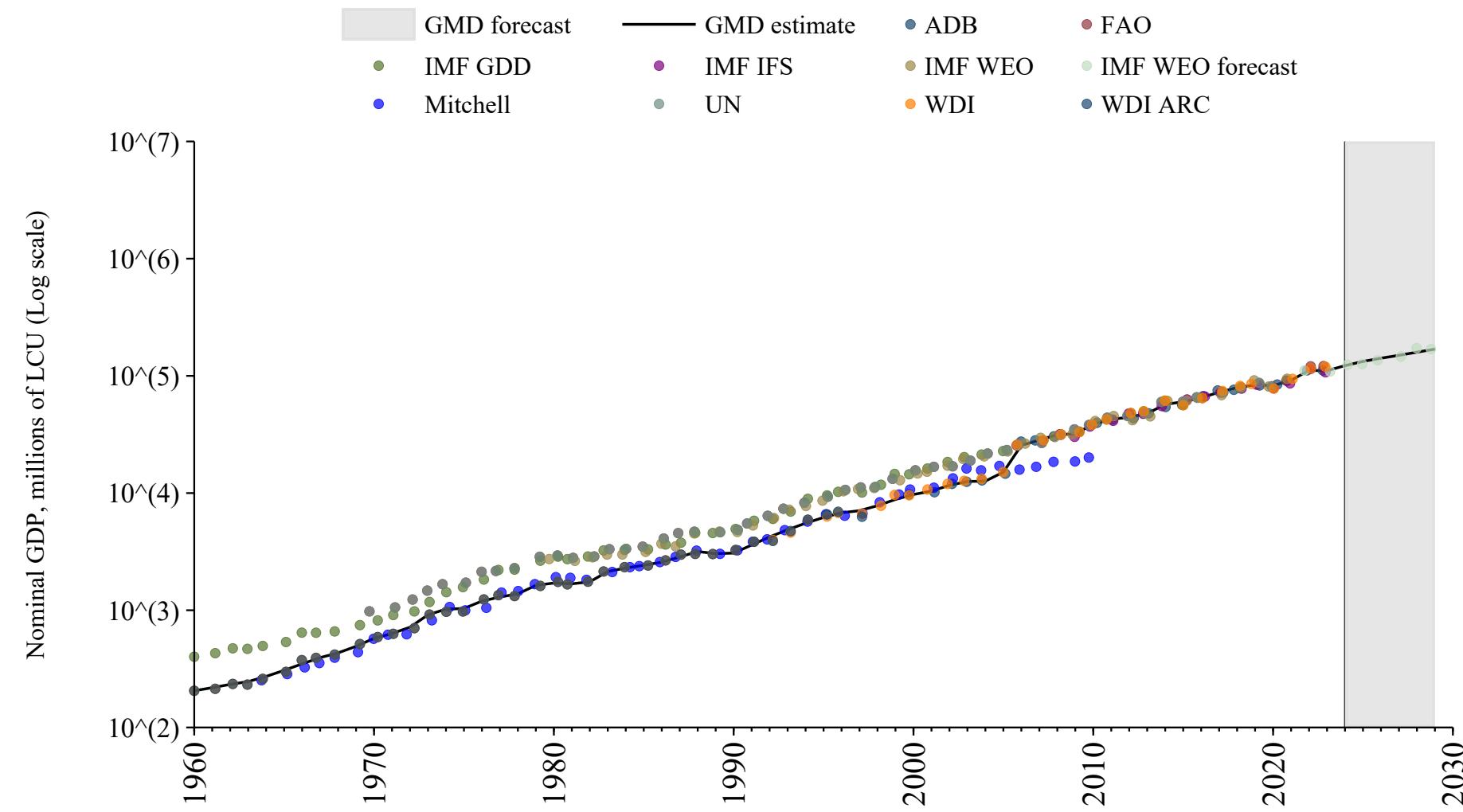
Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 110.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 110.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.9%).



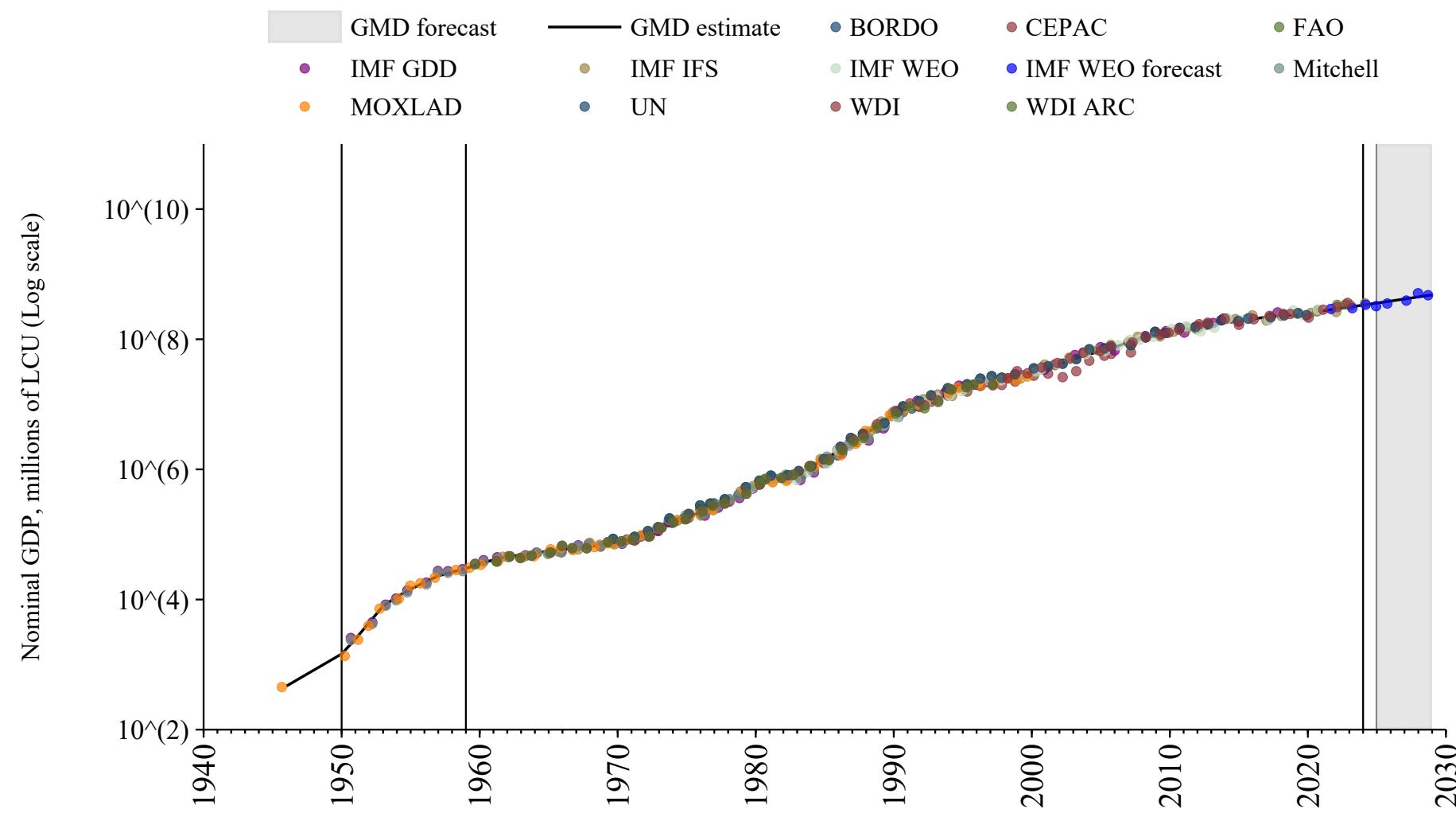
Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.4%).



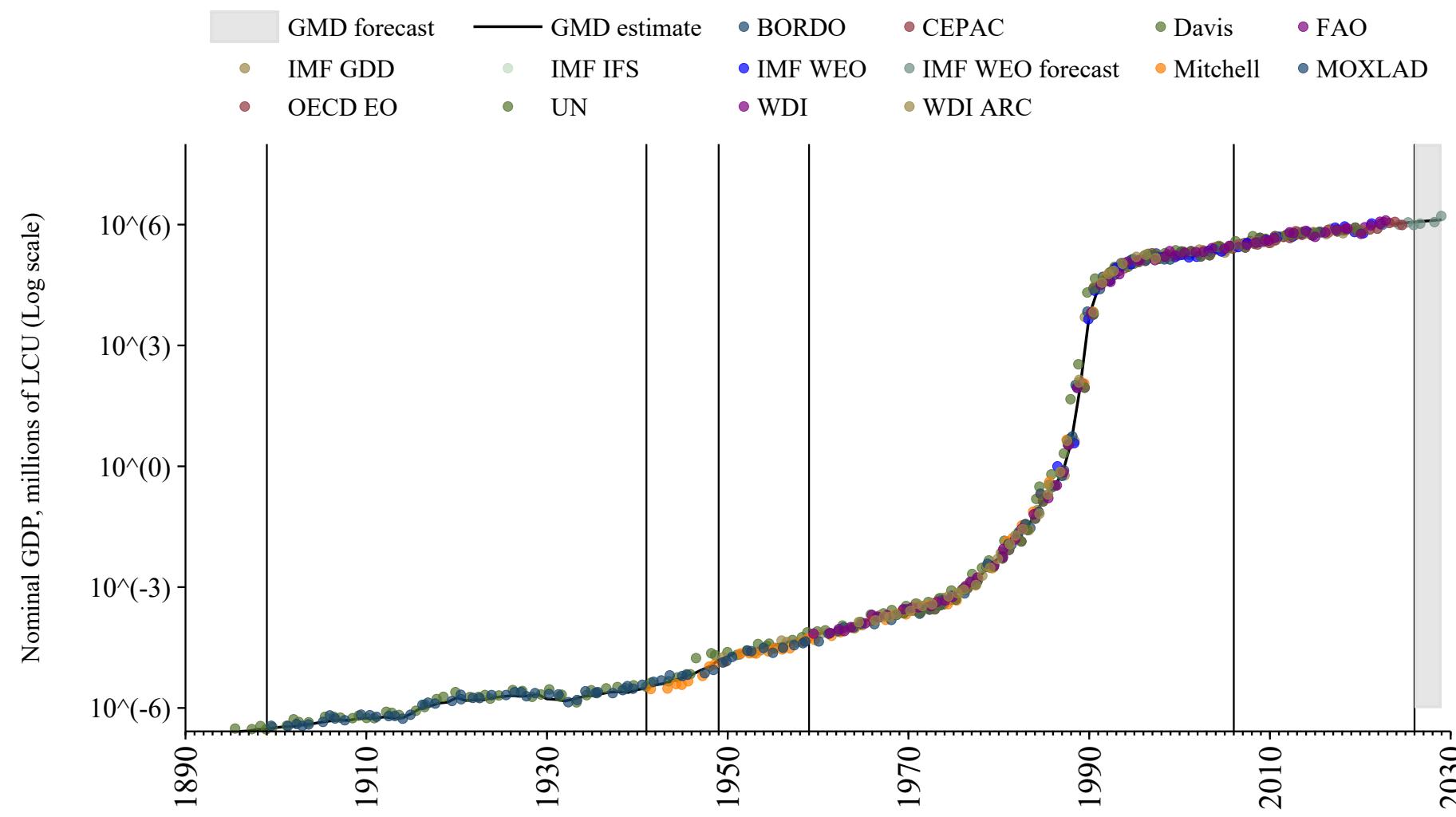
Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1946 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 103.4%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.6%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.2%).



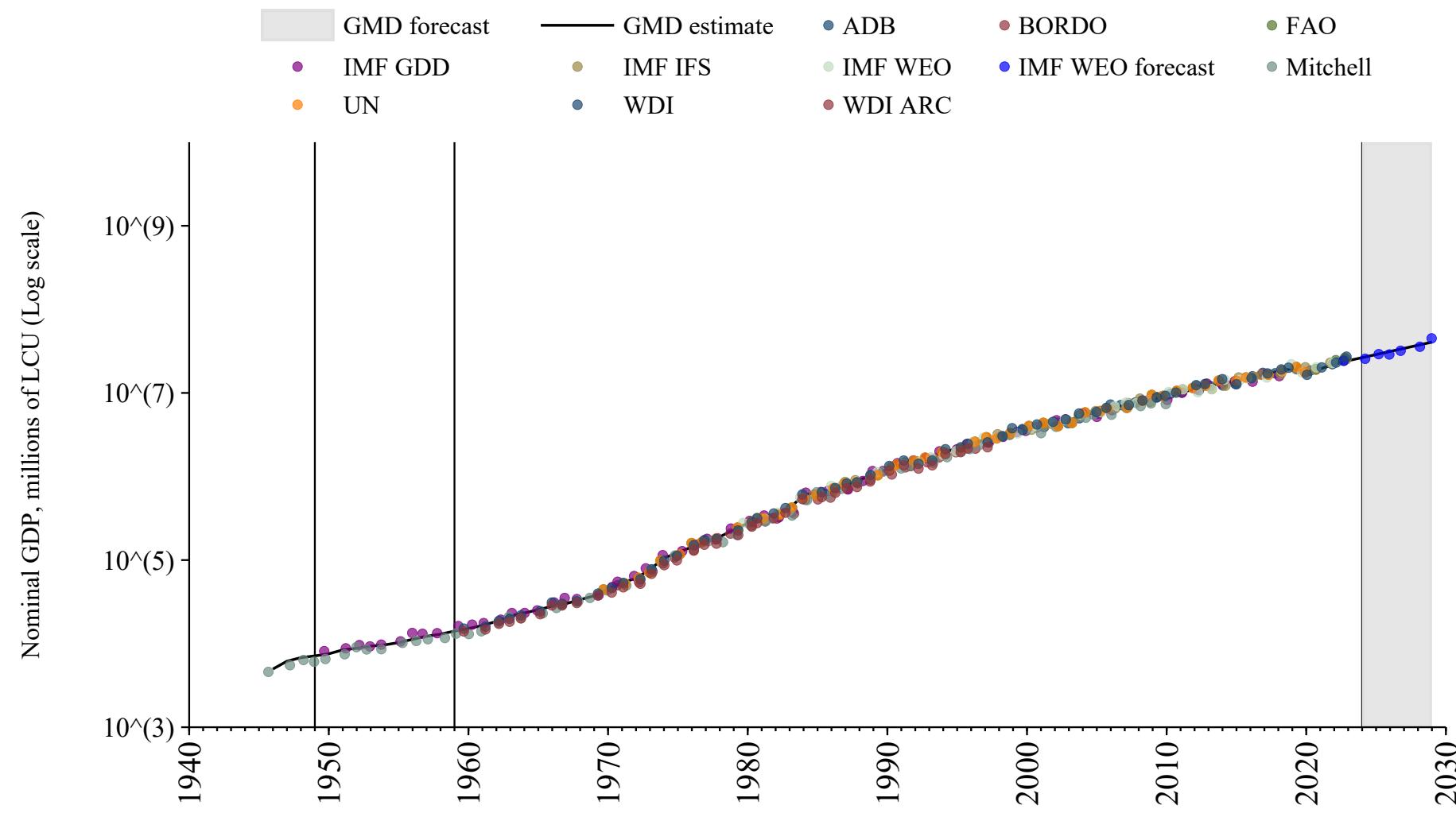
Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
University of California Davis (2024)	1896 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 84.8%).
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1900 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = 90.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1942 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 125.9%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2007 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



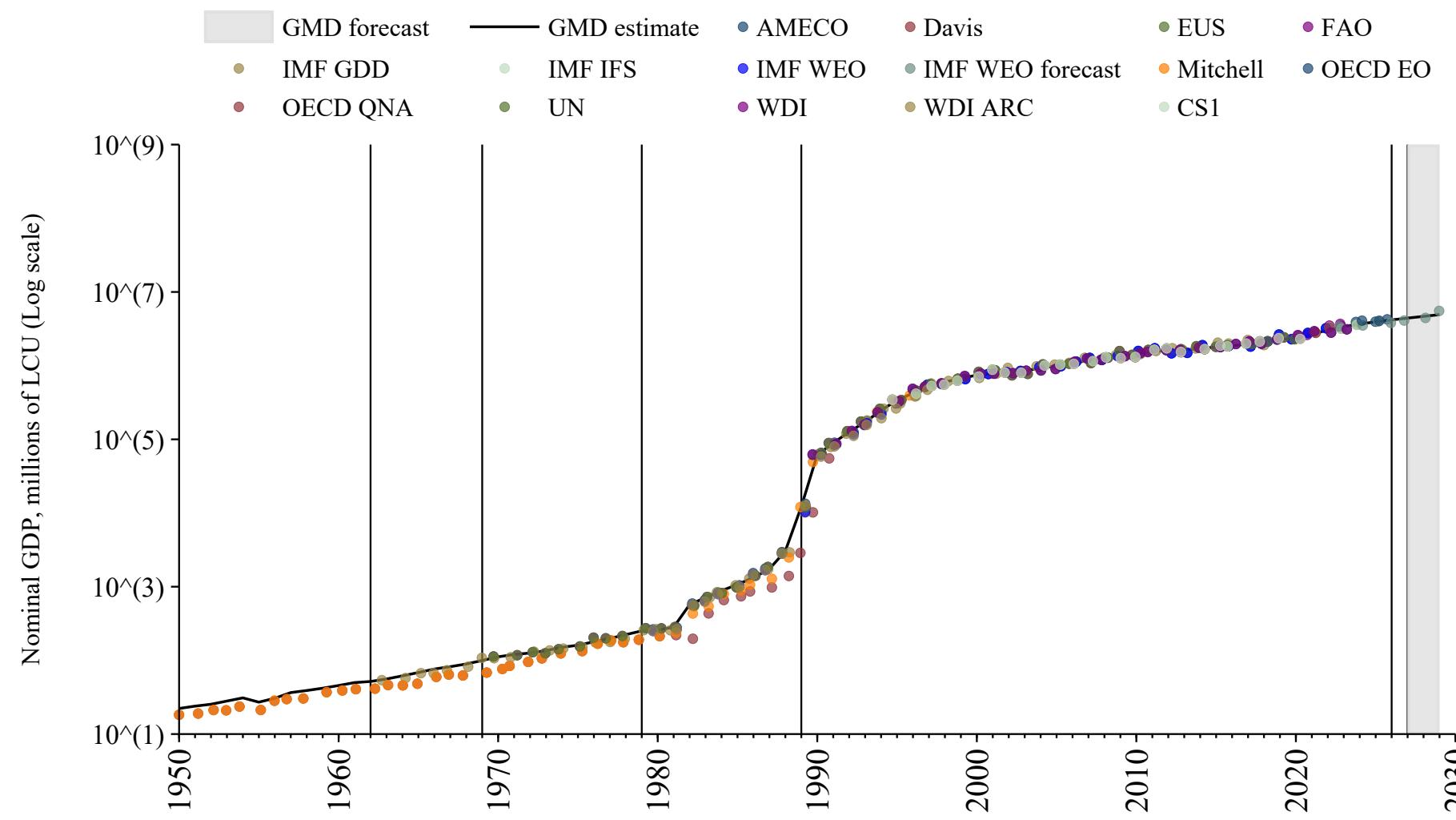
Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 108.1%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 92.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



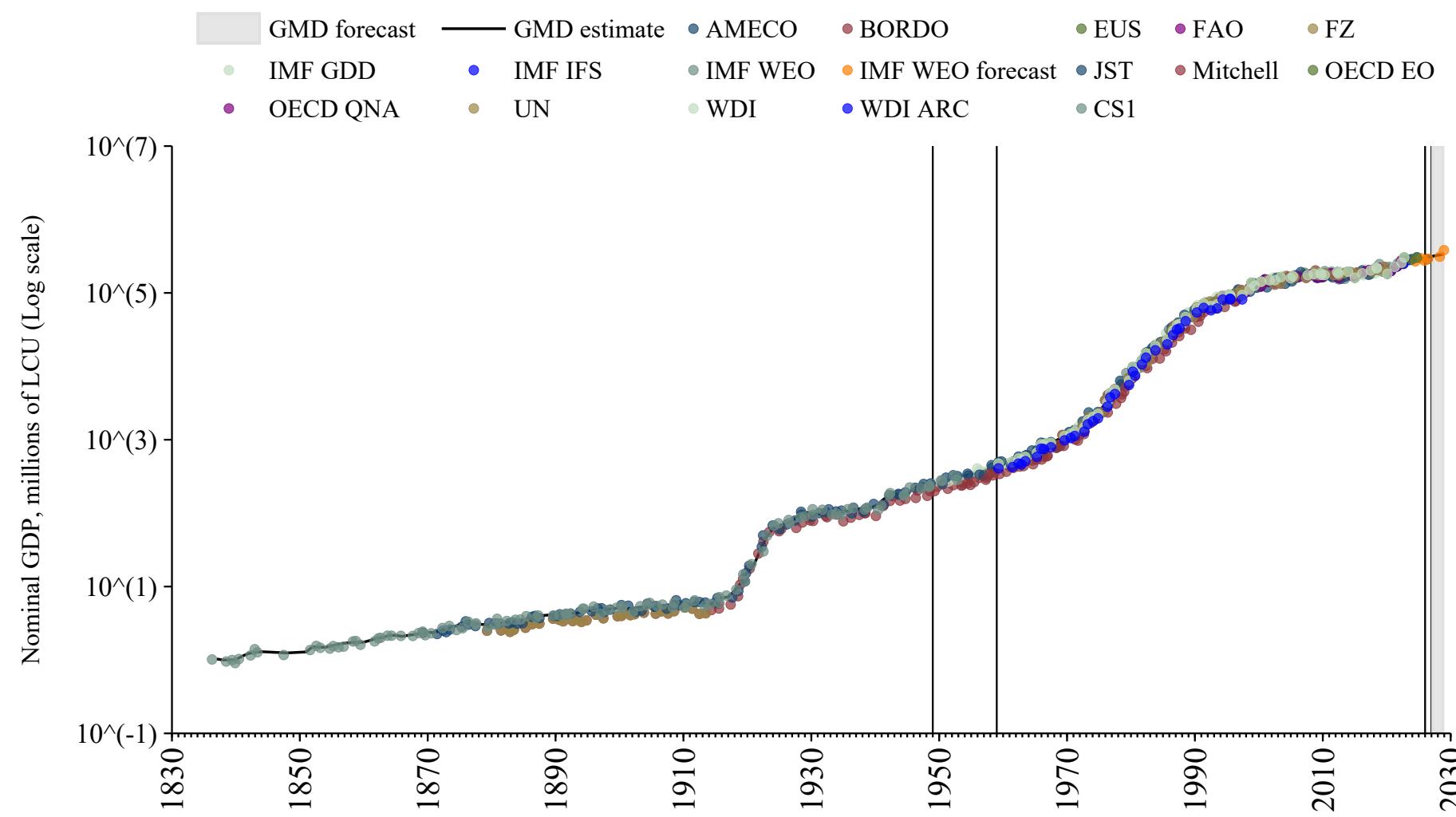
Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 121.6%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 103.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.8%).
European Commission (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 97.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



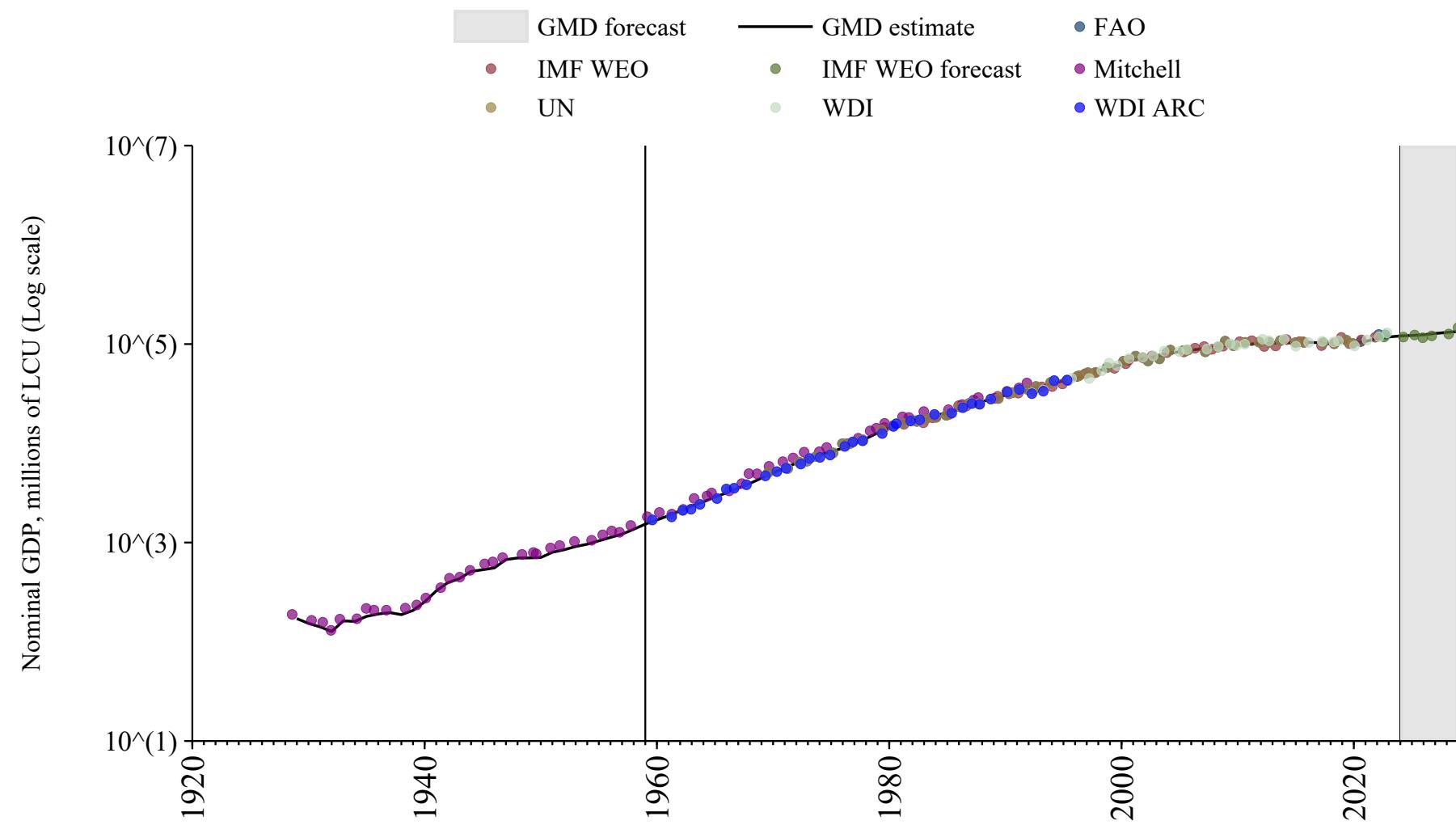
Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Instituto Nacional de Estatística (2001)	1837 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.3%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.6%).



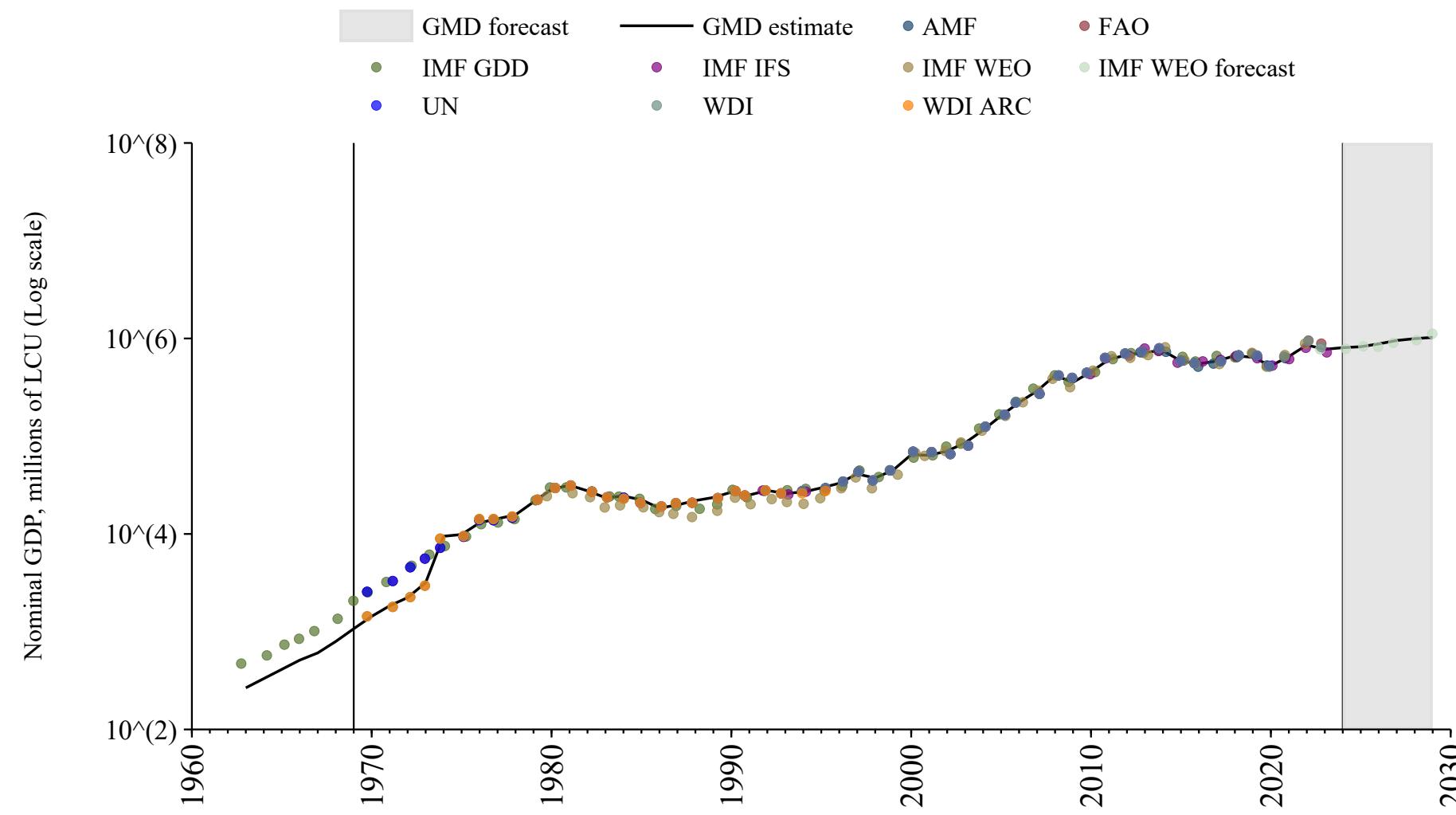
Puerto Rico

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1929 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 90.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



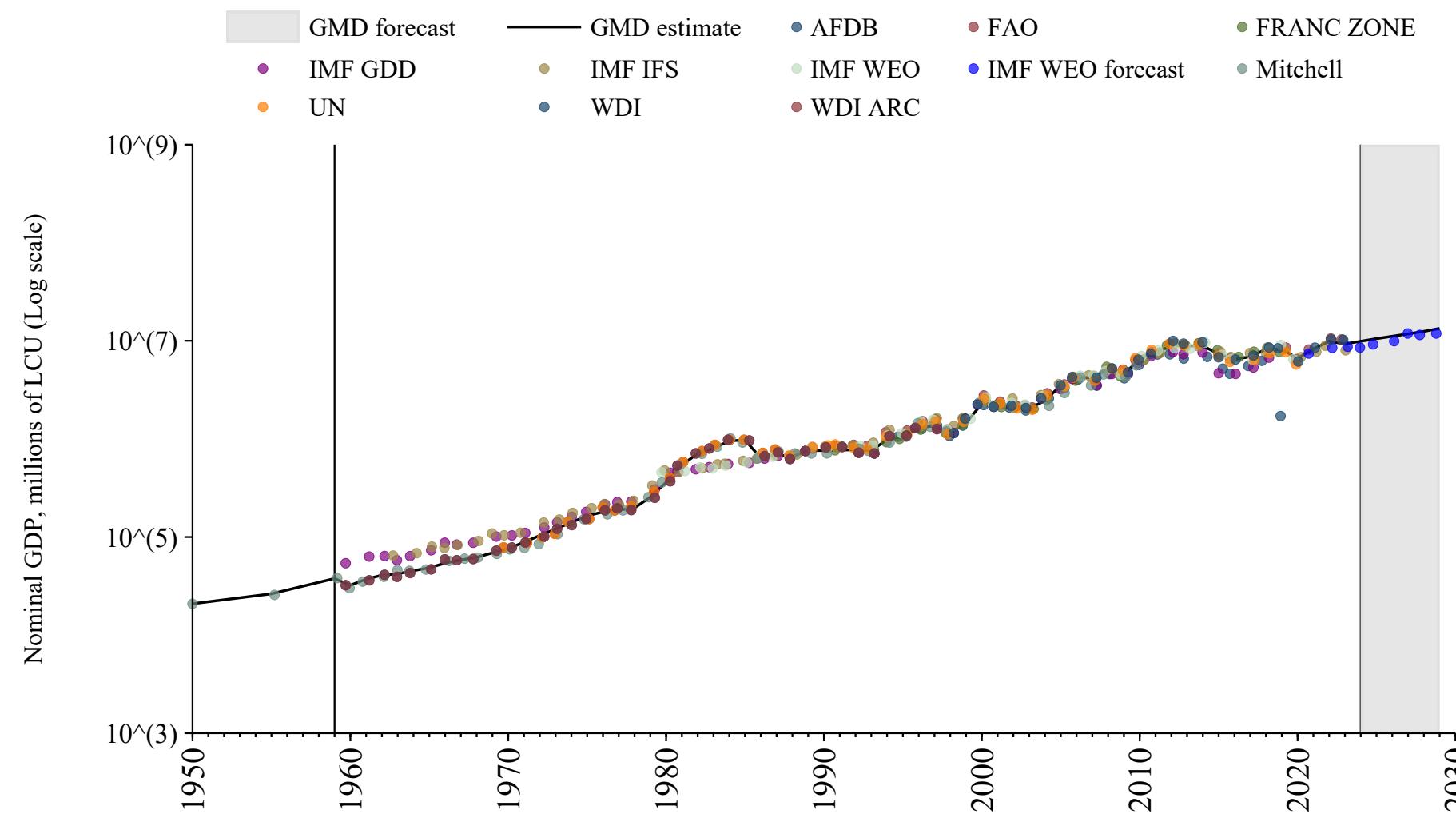
Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 56.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



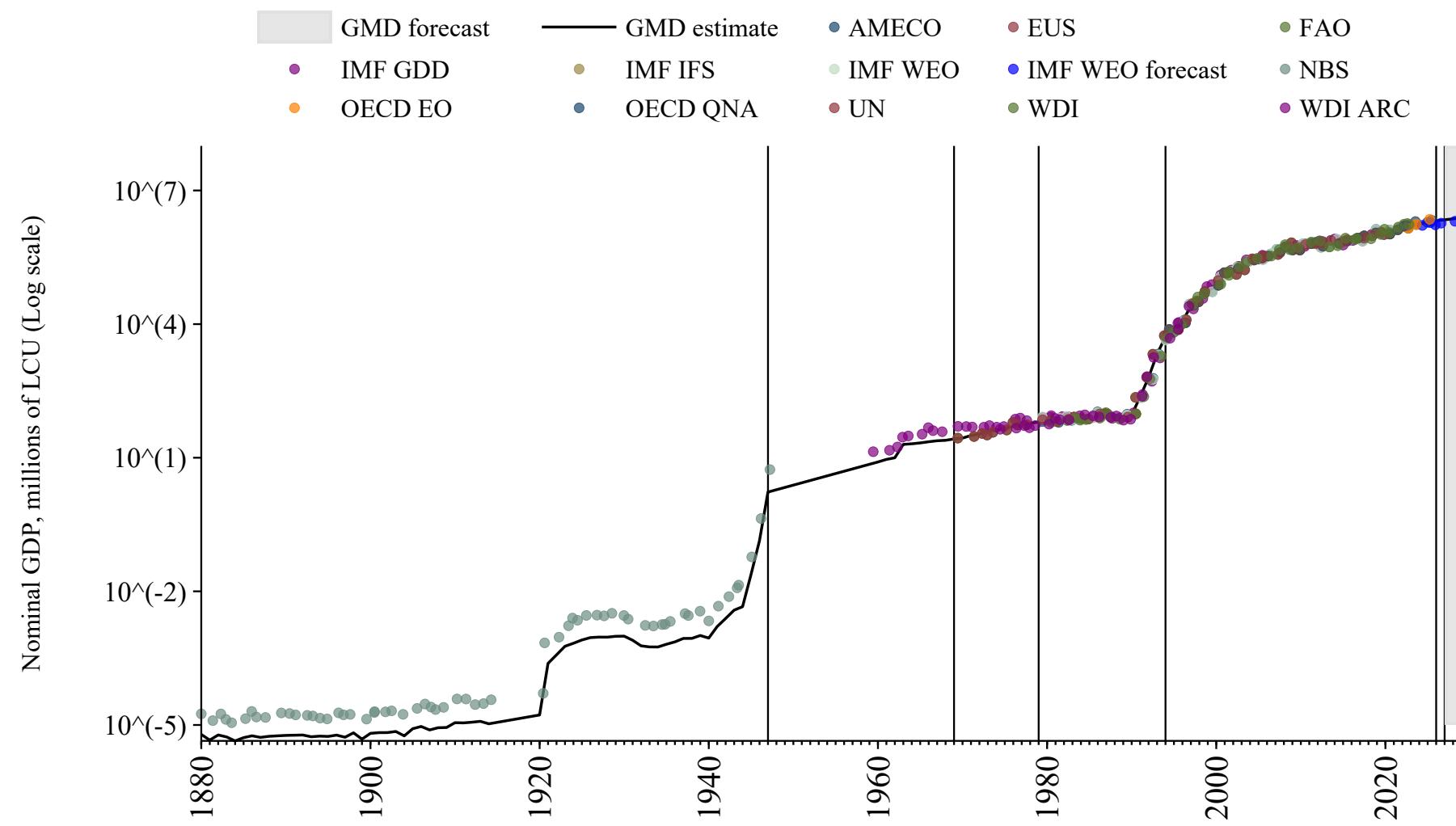
Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 108.1%).



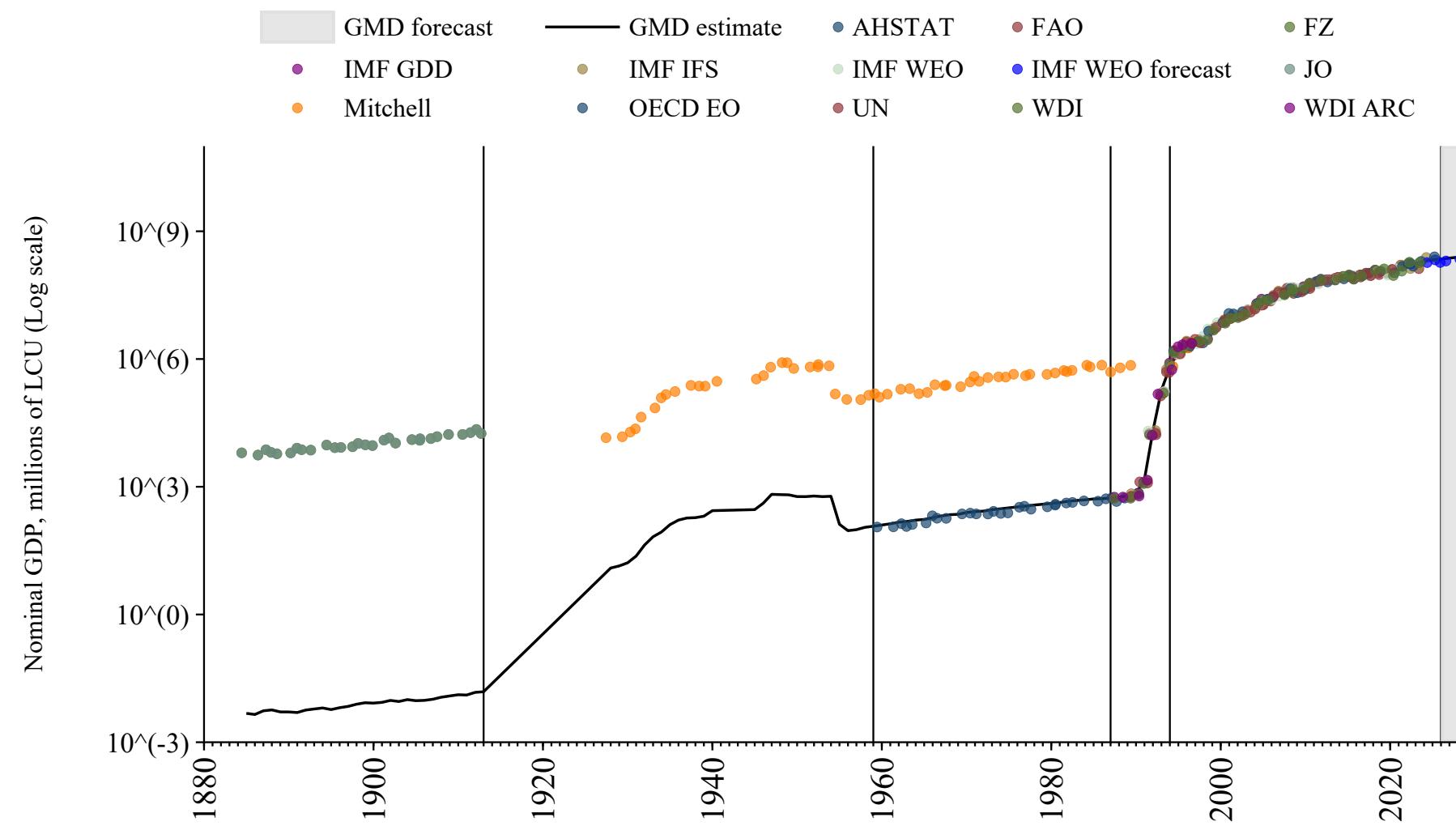
Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1880 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 34.5%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1948 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 58.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.6%).
European Commission (2024)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.5%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104.7%).



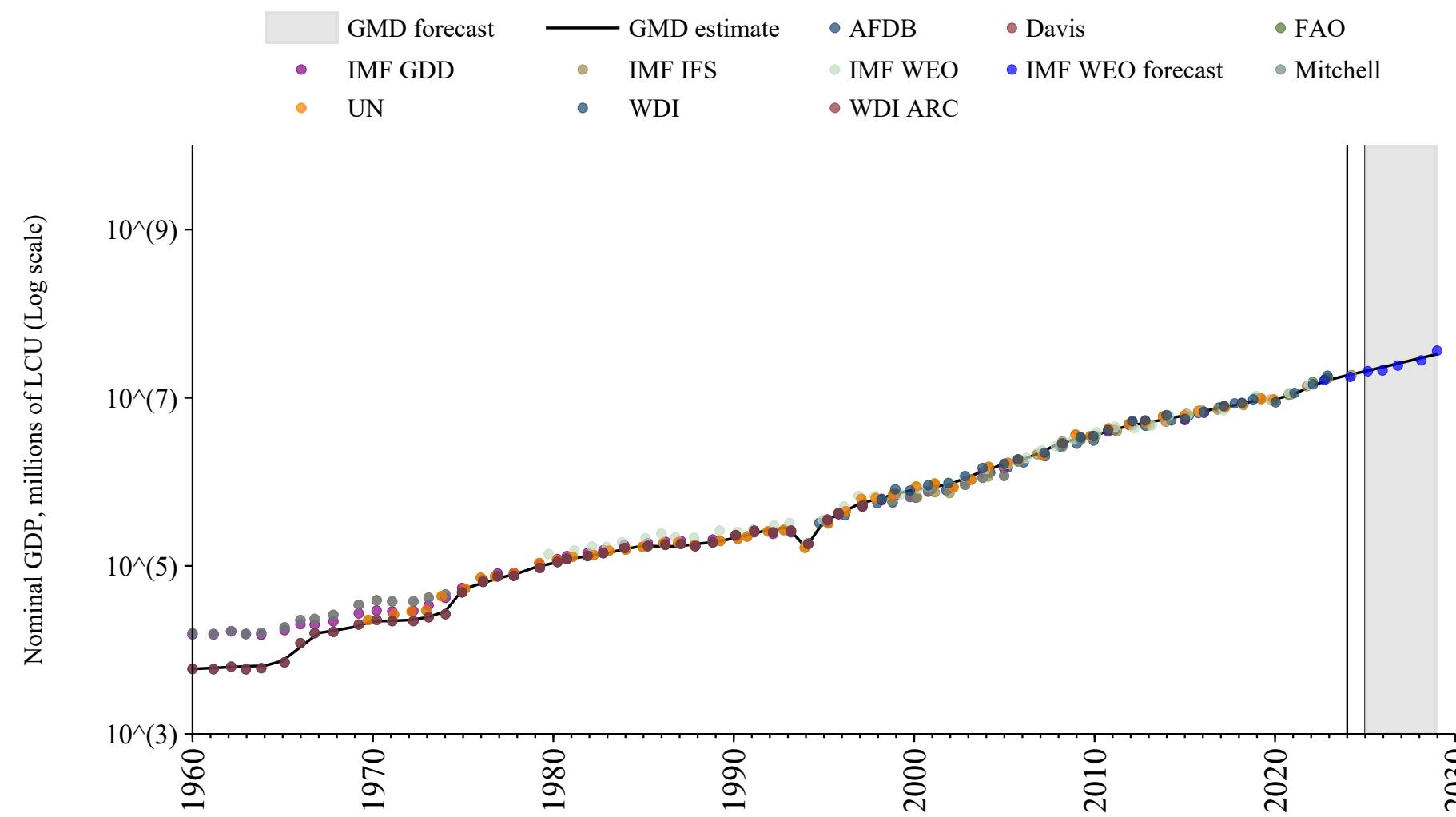
Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1885 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 0%).
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = .1%).
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1960 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 111.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1988 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 107.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.3%).



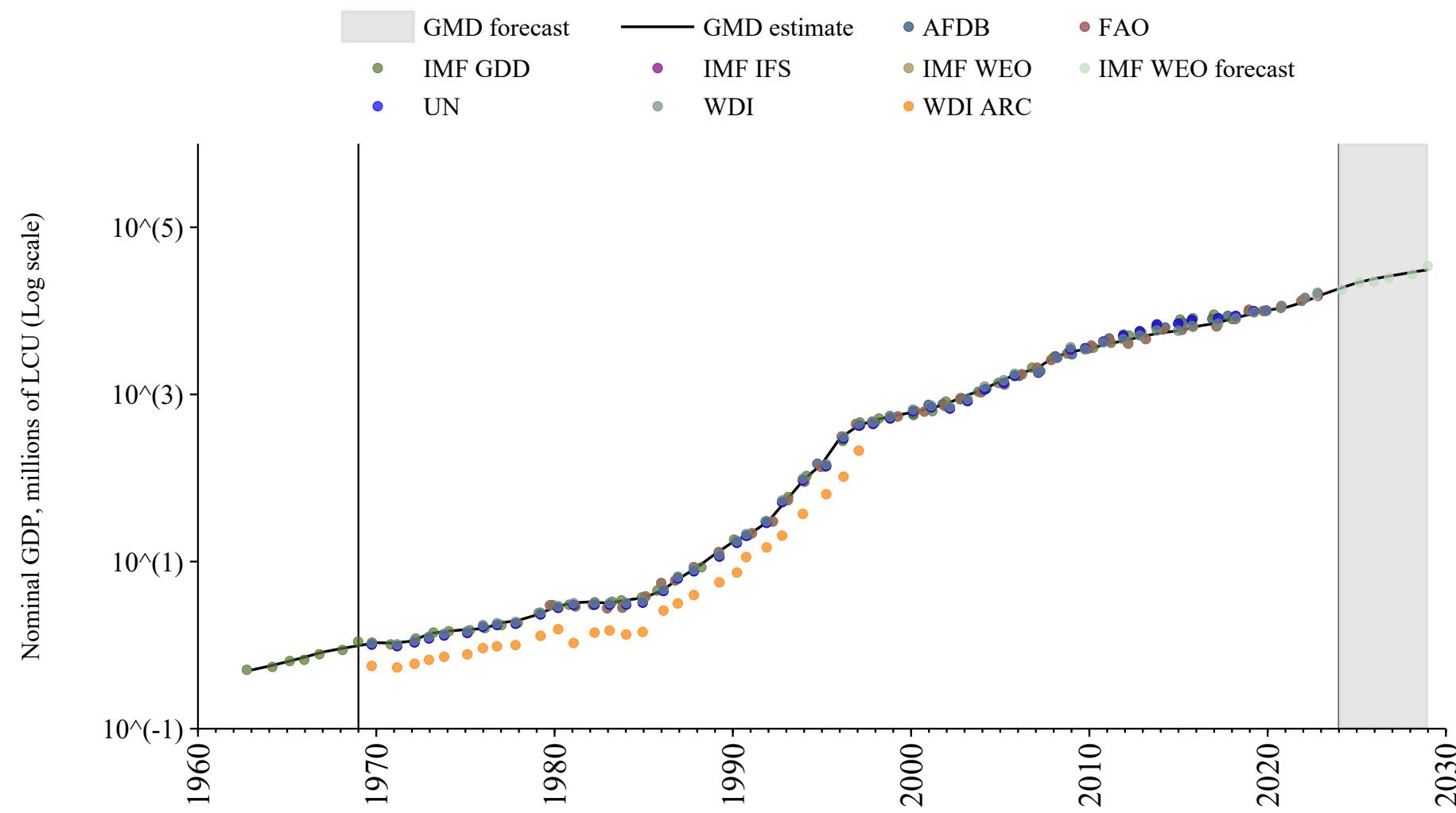
Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 98.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.1%).



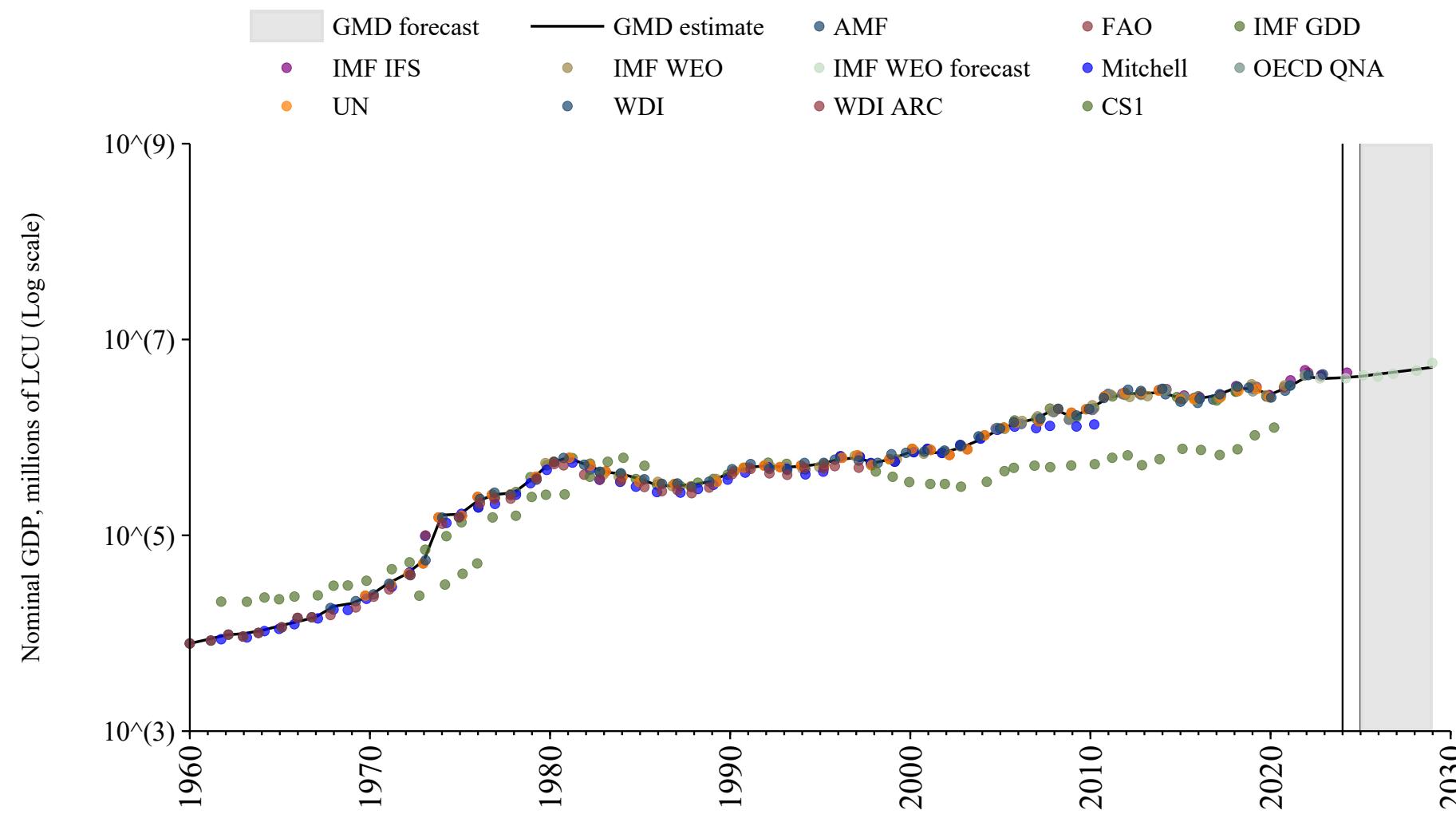
Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



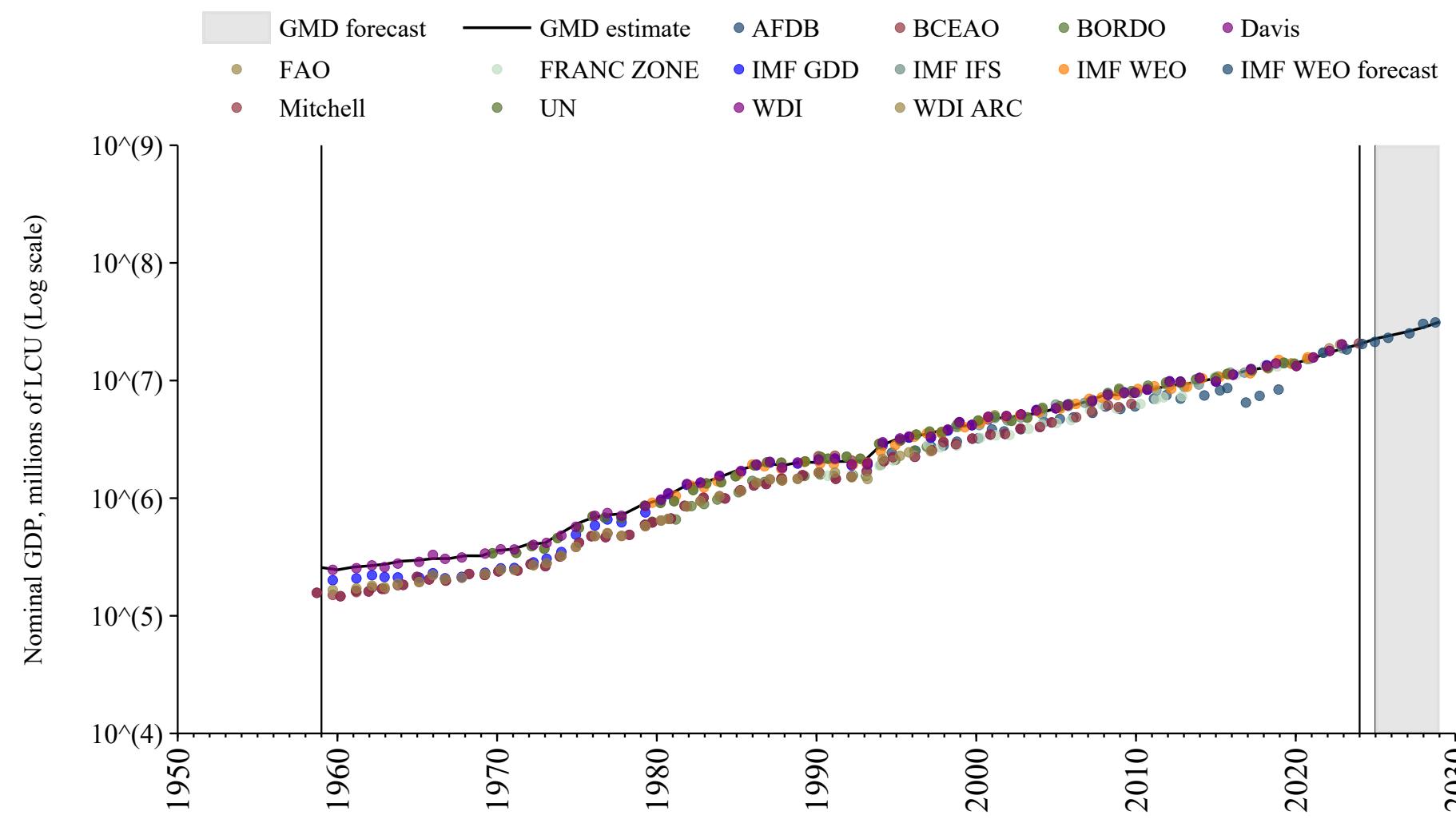
Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 87.6%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.7%).



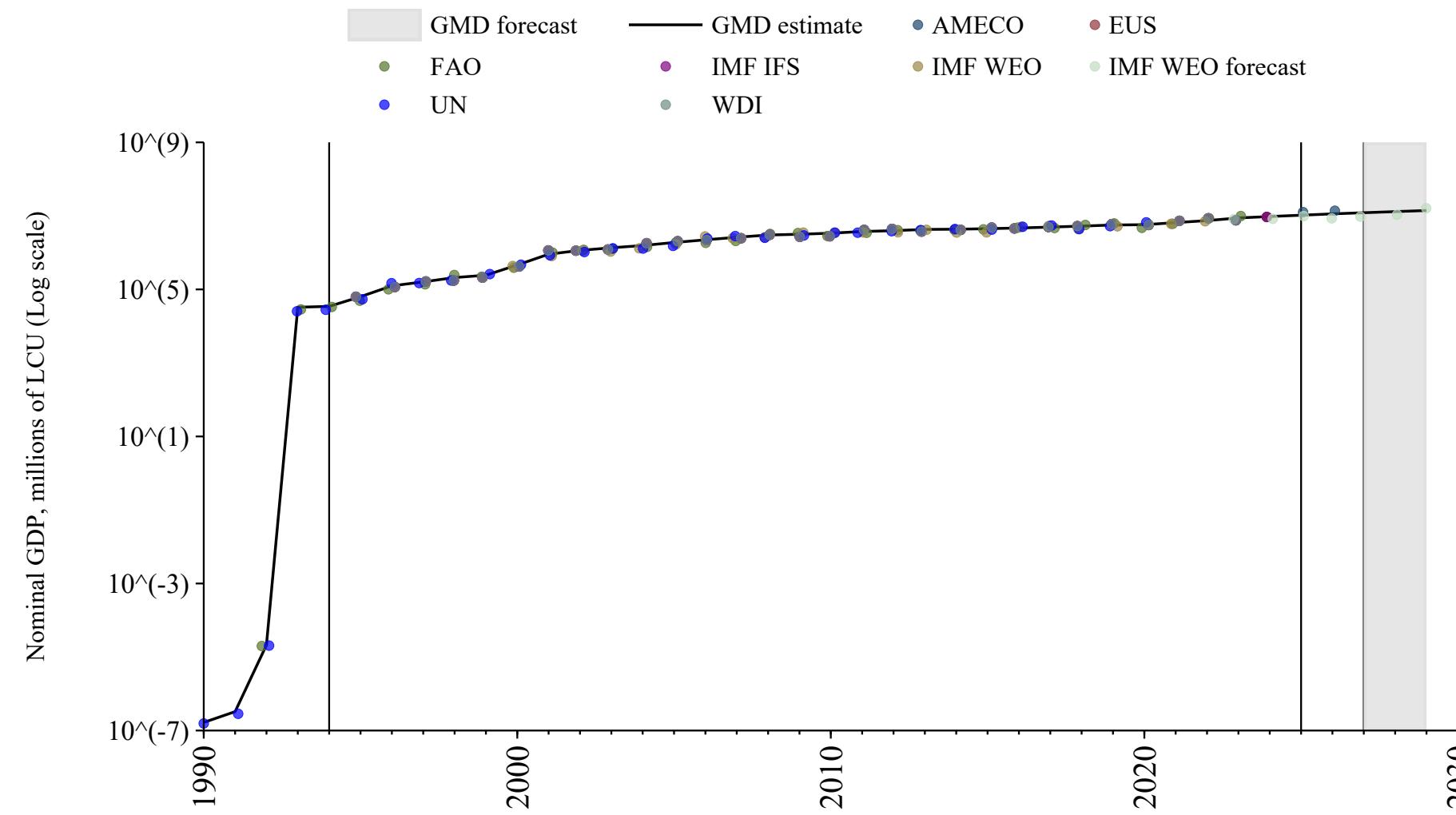
Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 164.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.4%).



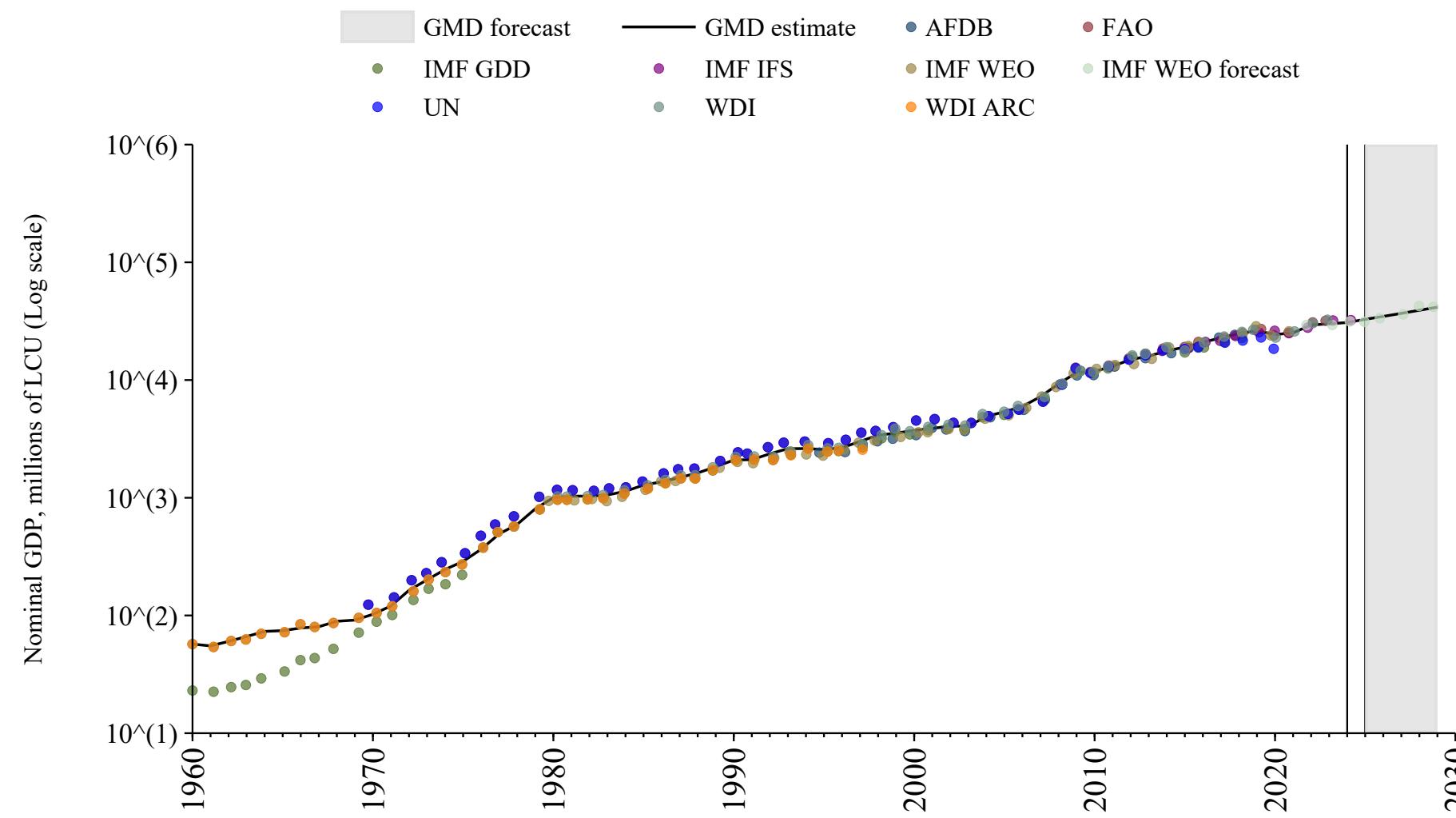
Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 106.5%).
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.6%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 109.6%).



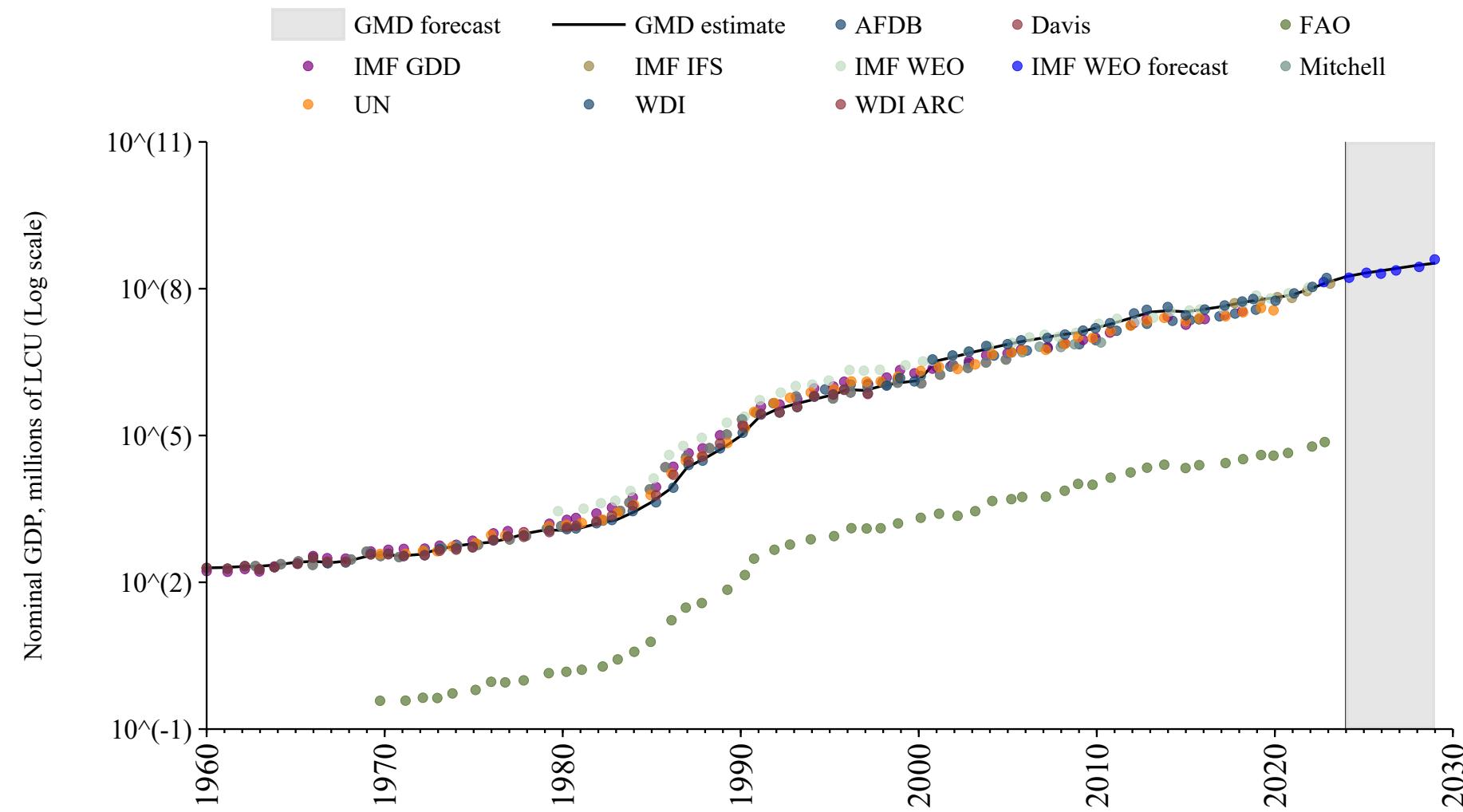
Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 97.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.9%).



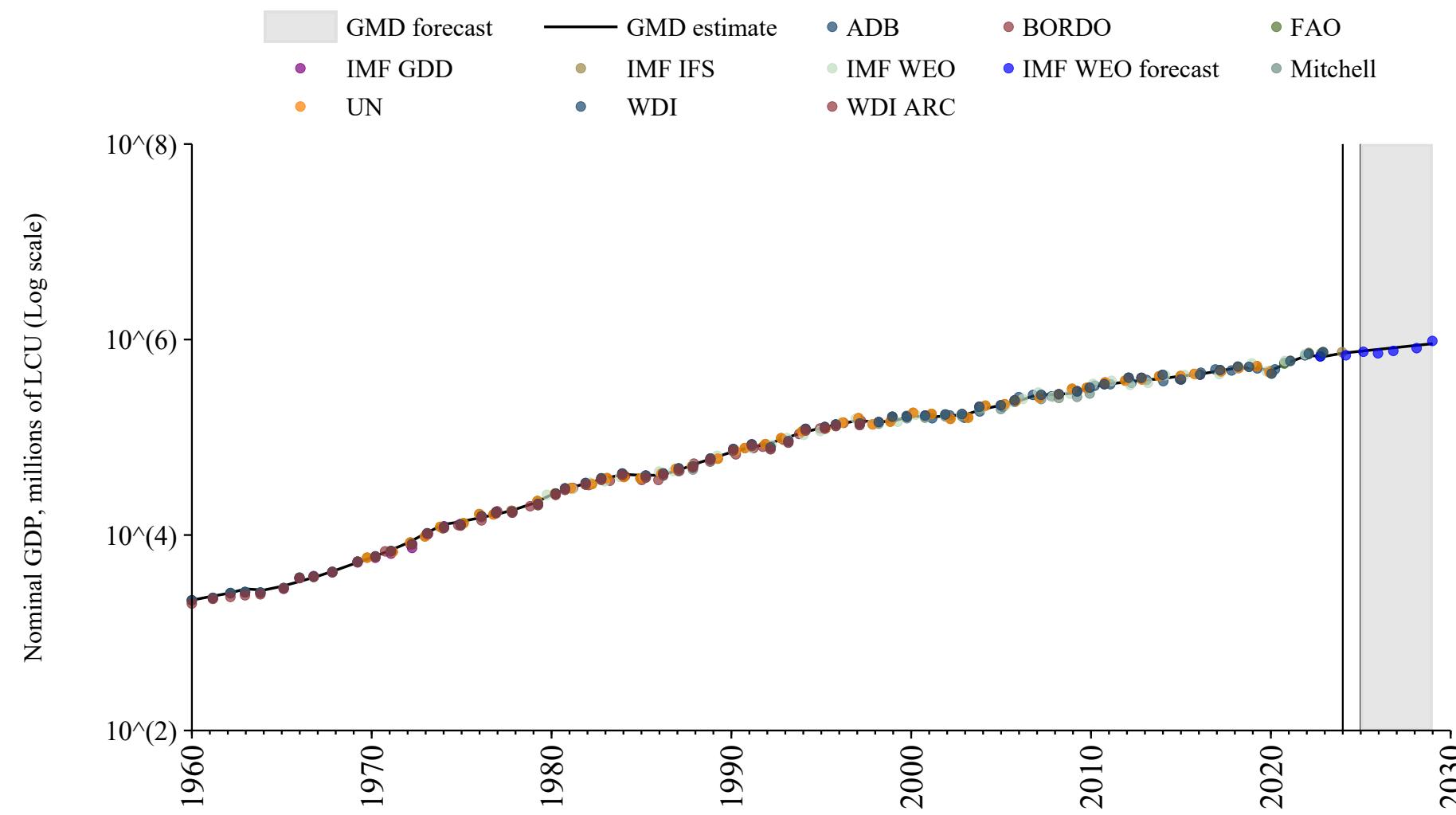
Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



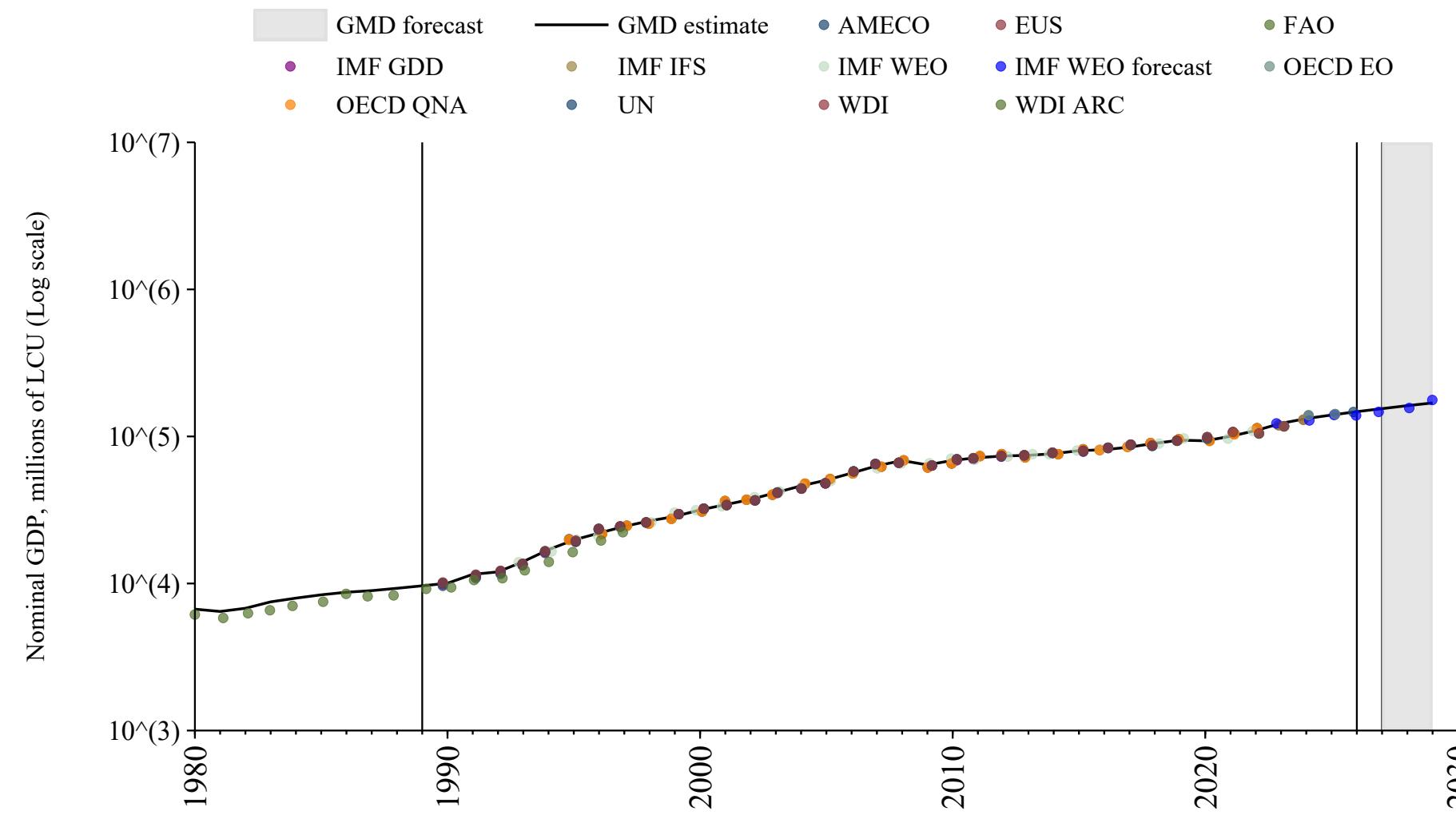
Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.5%).



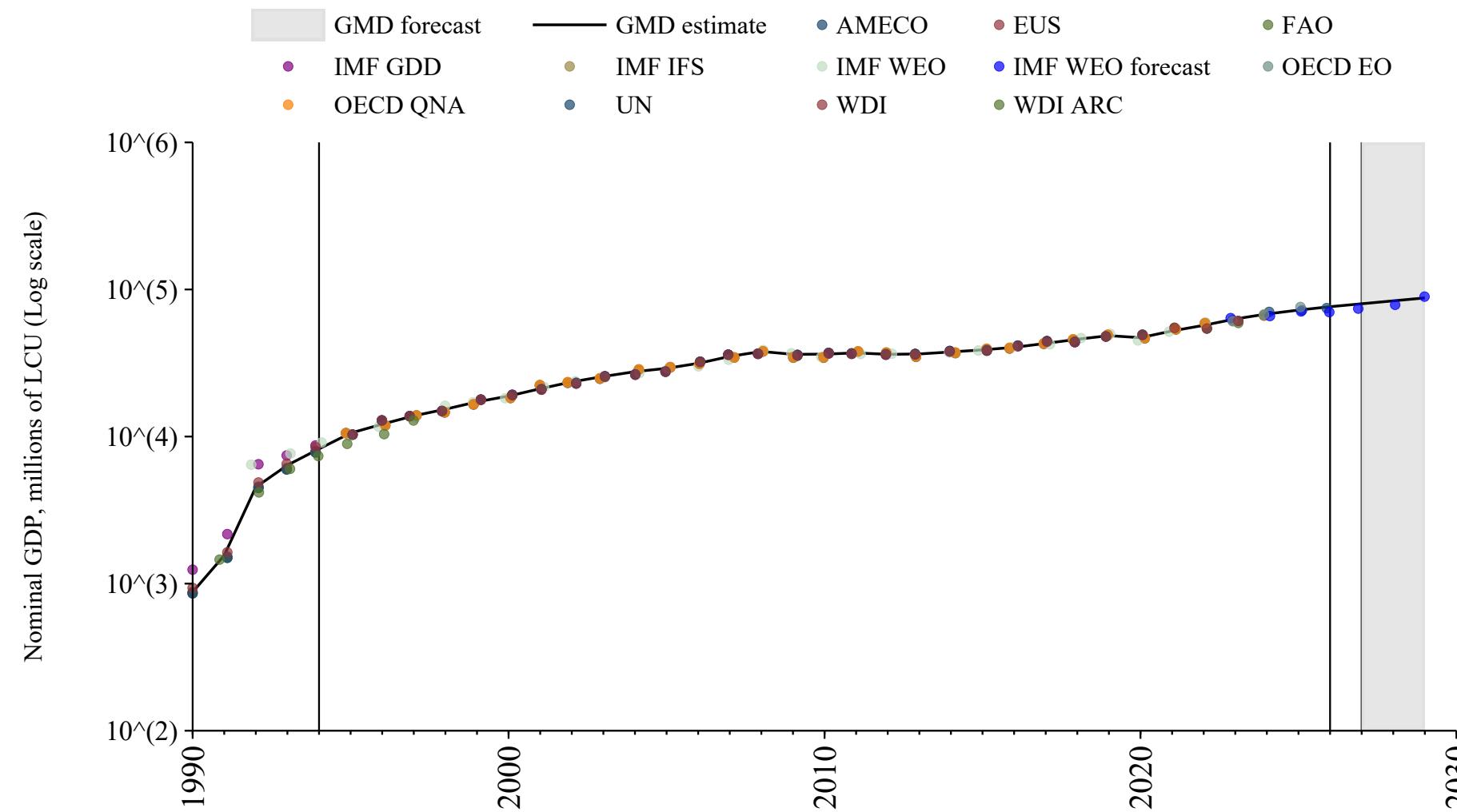
Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 108.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.3%).



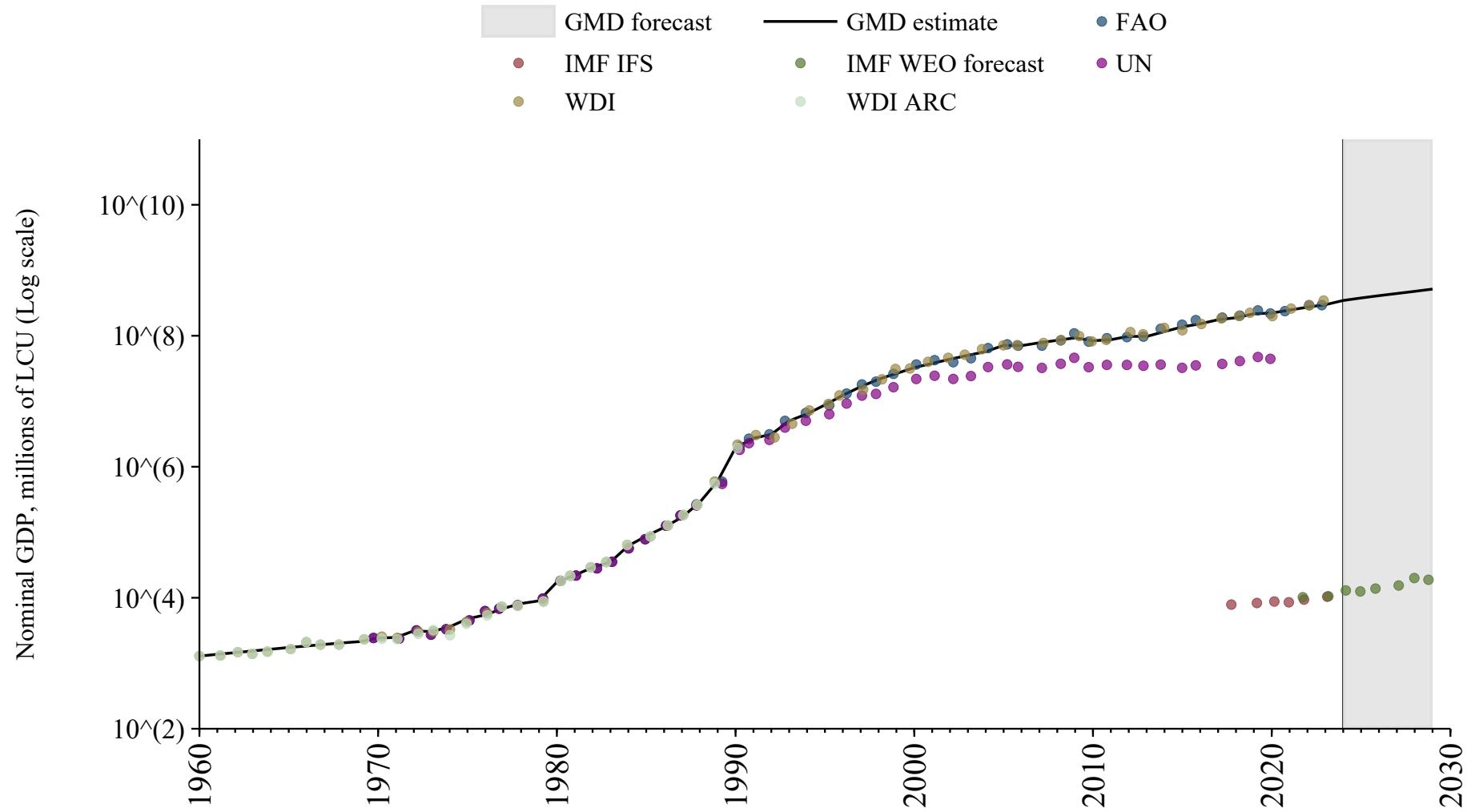
Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 102%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103.9%).



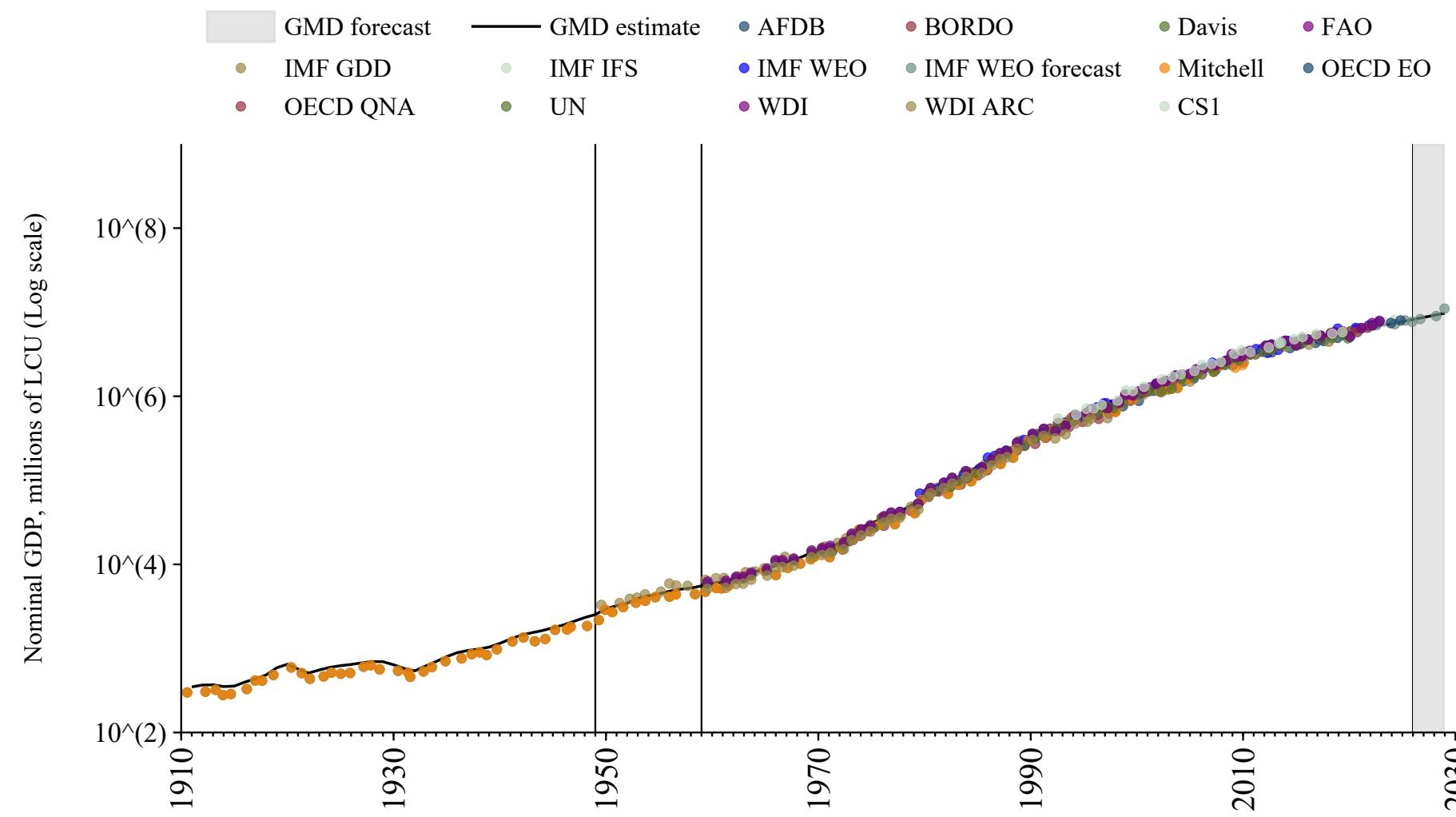
Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 2719980%).



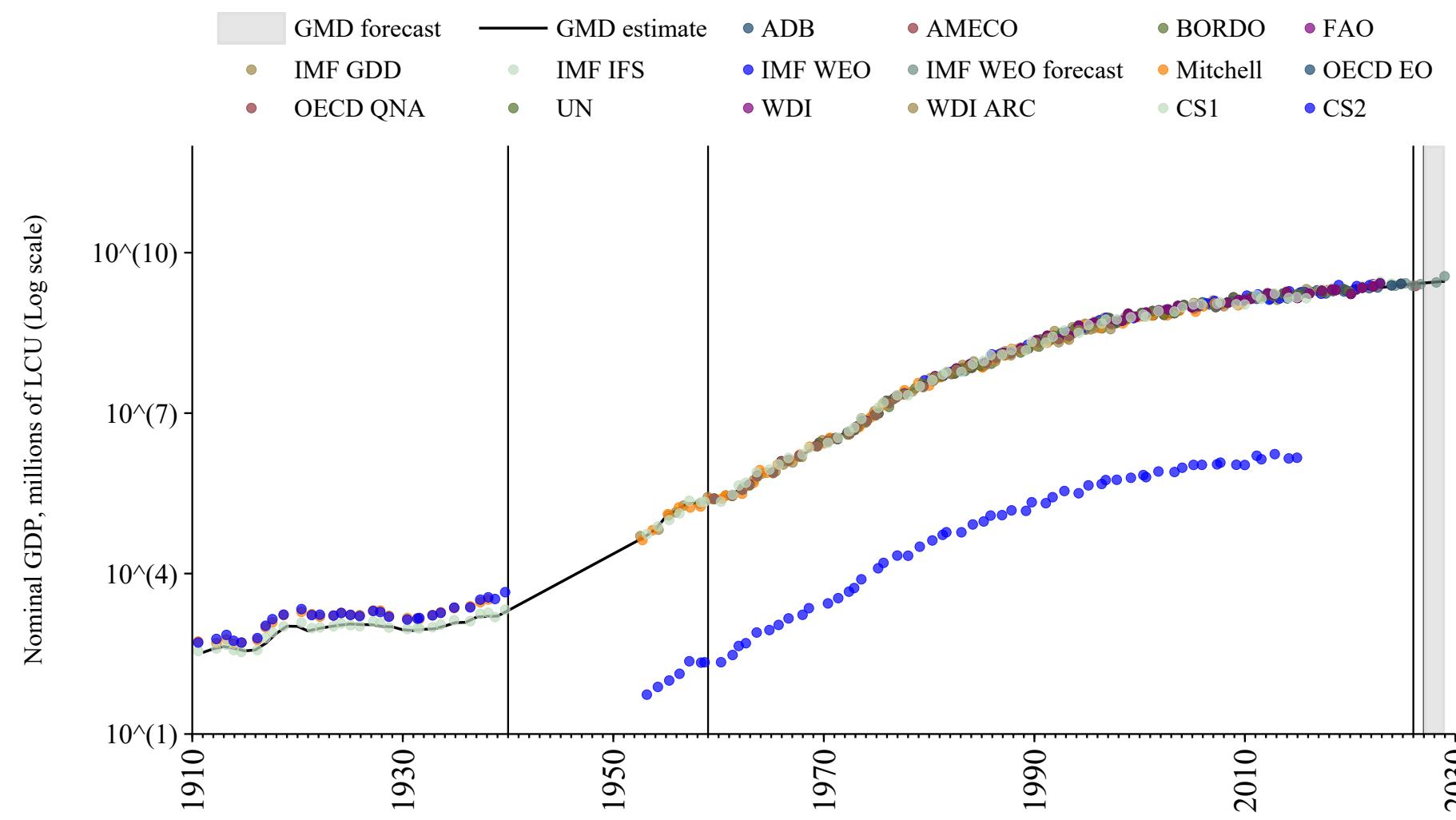
South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1911 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 116.2%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 89.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.9%).



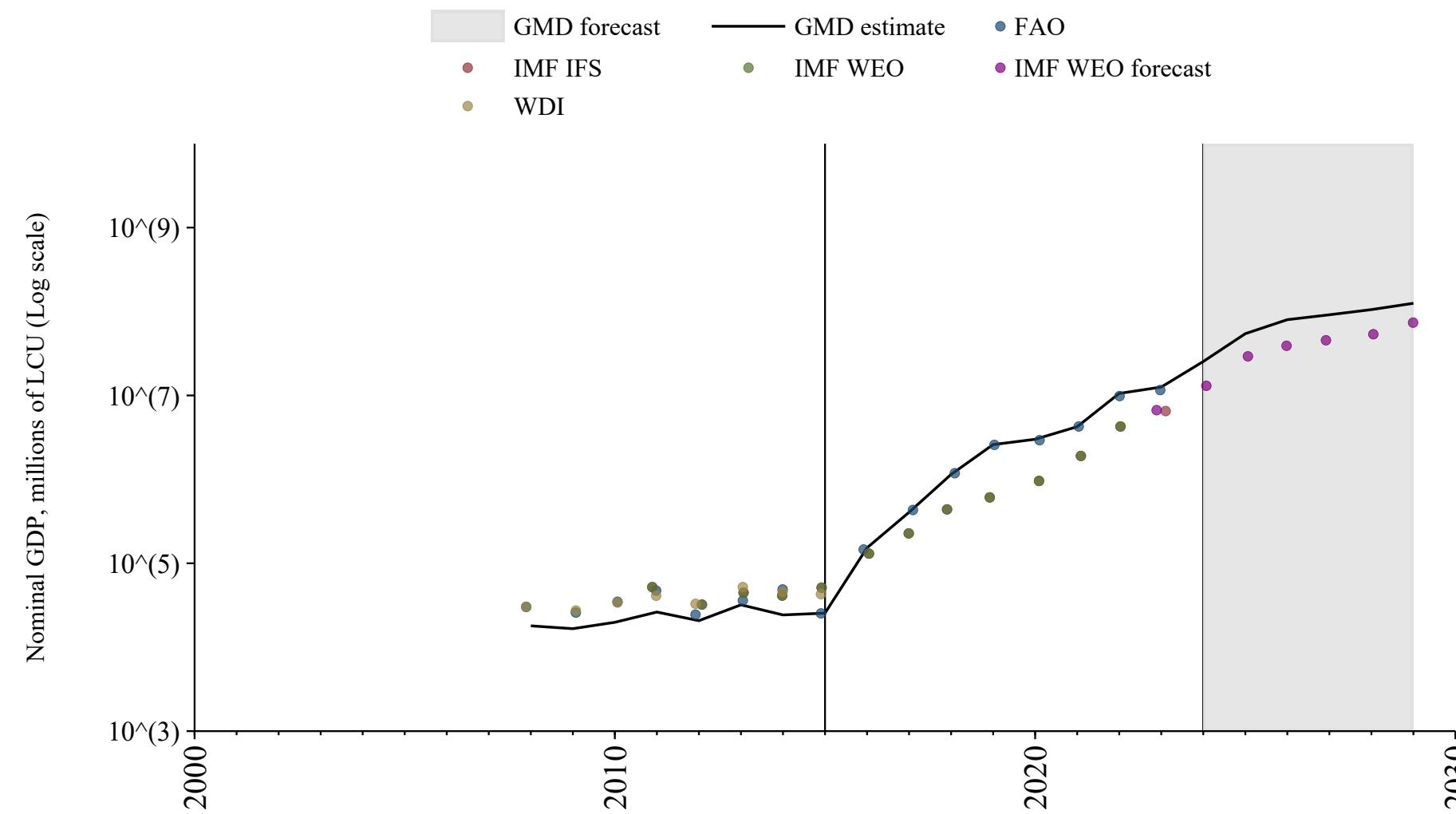
South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Cha et al. (2022)	1911 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 94%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1941 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.7%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 94.8%).



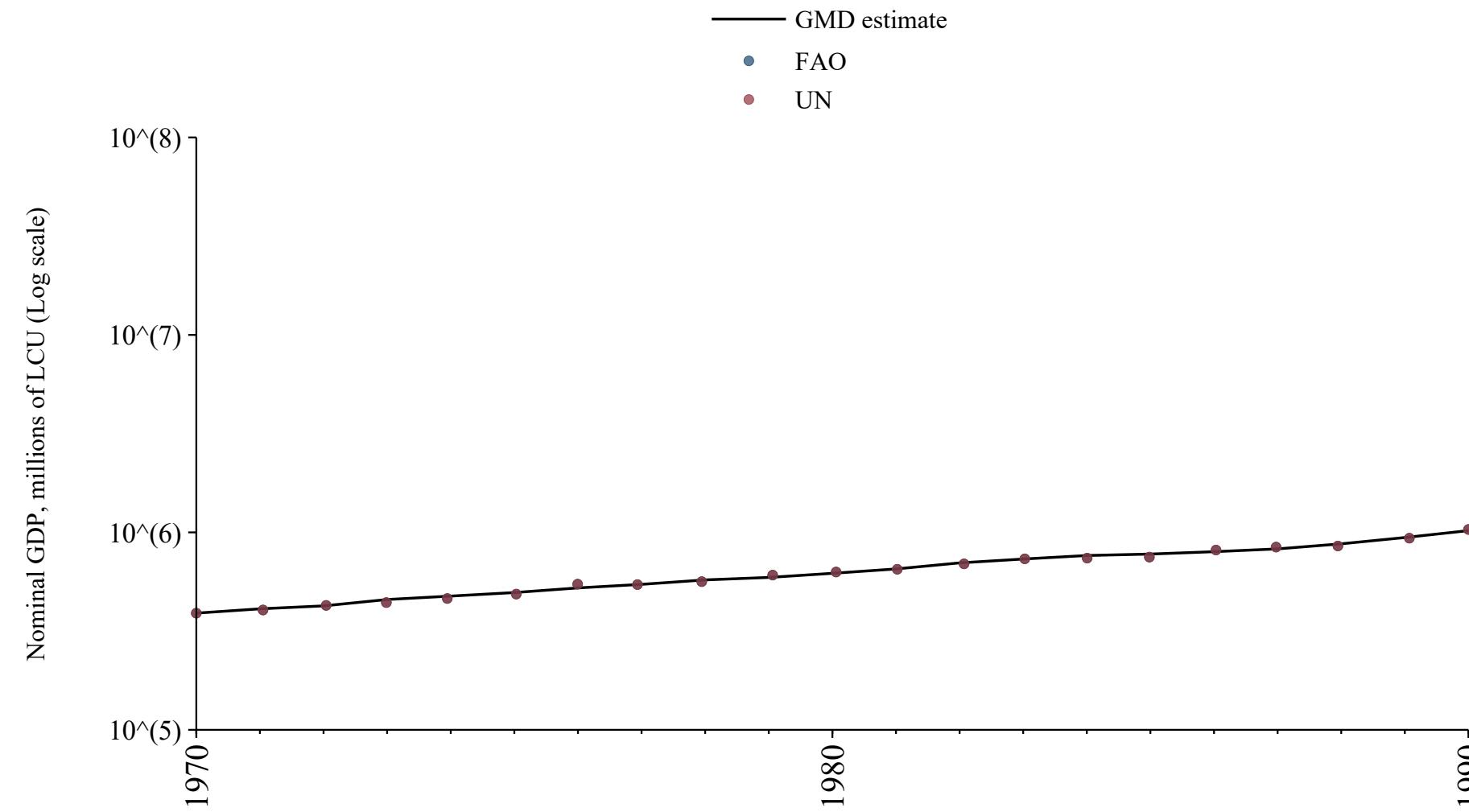
South Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 58.9%).
FAO (2024)	2016 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 188.4%).



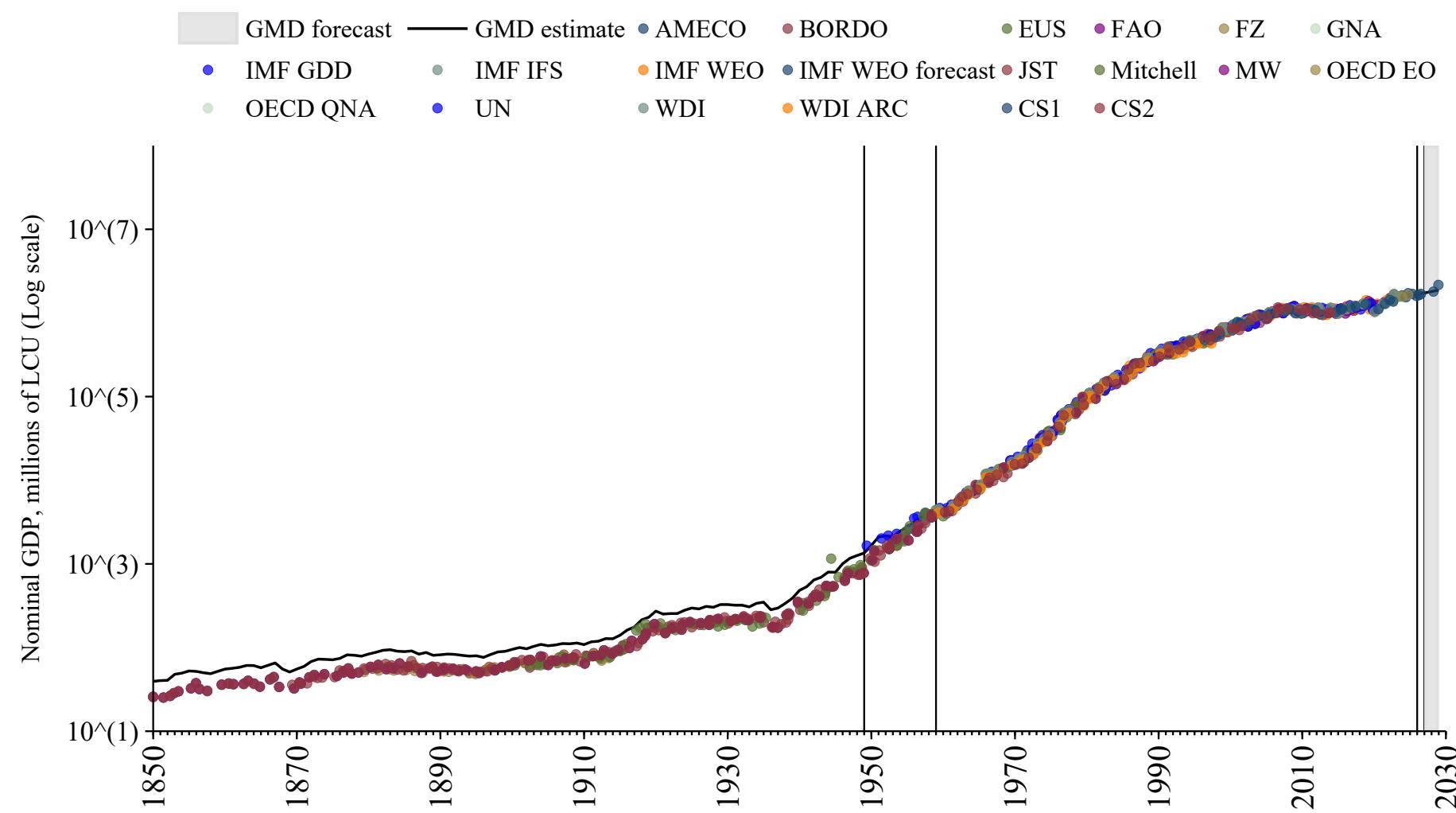
Soviet Union

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.



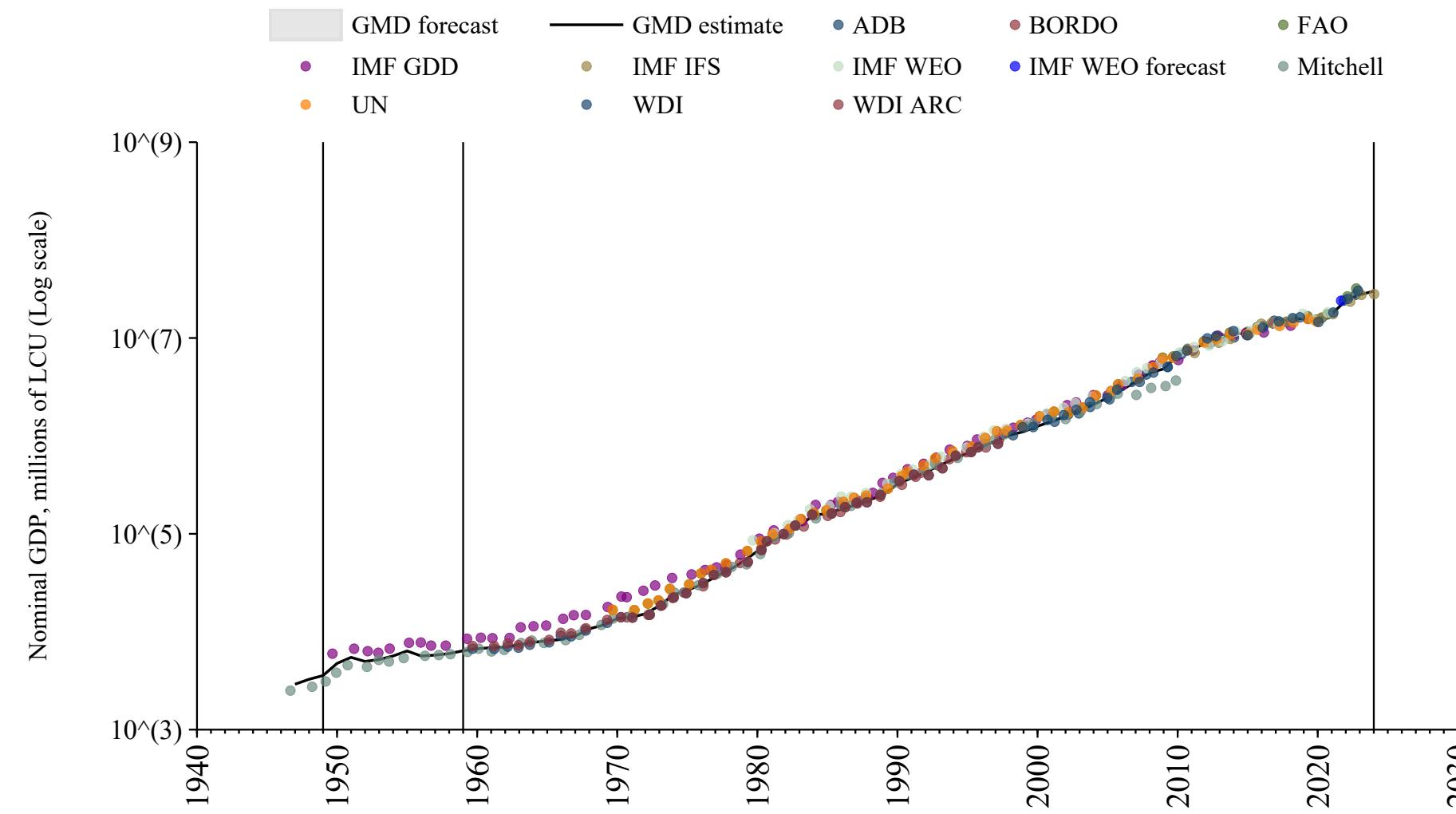
Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Banco de España (2021)	1850 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 154.5%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 96%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 95.9%).



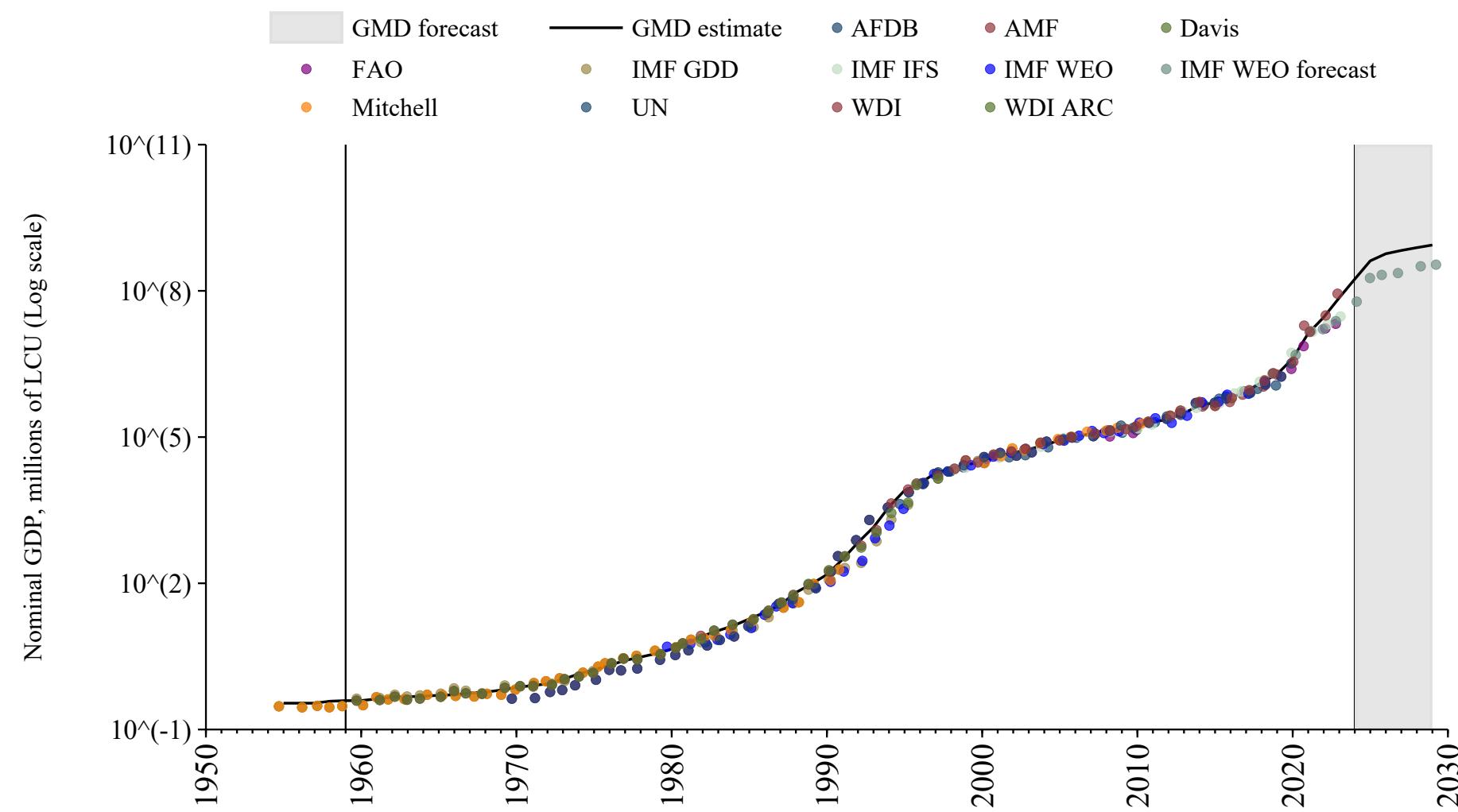
Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 116%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 79.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.8%).



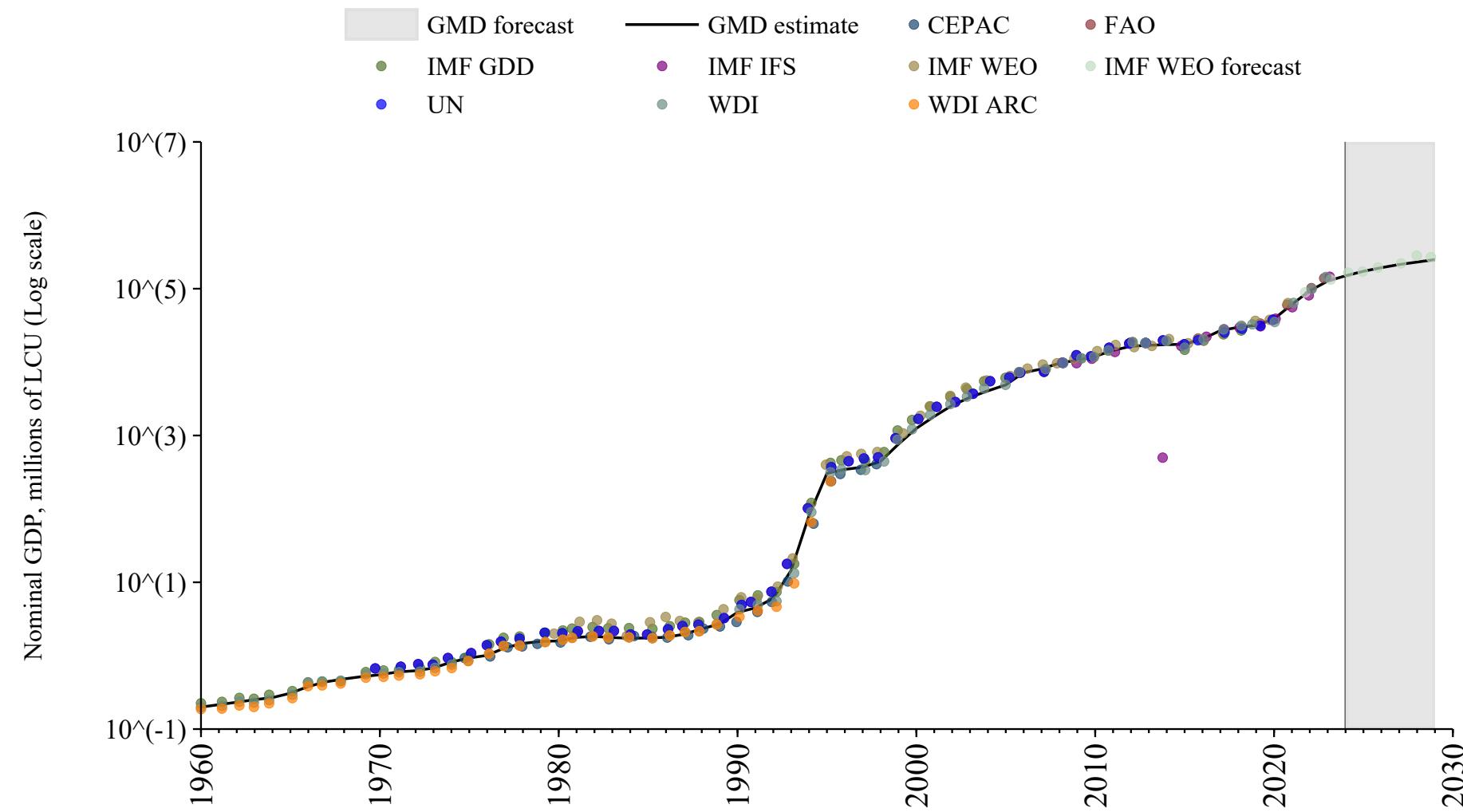
Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 115.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 268.5%).



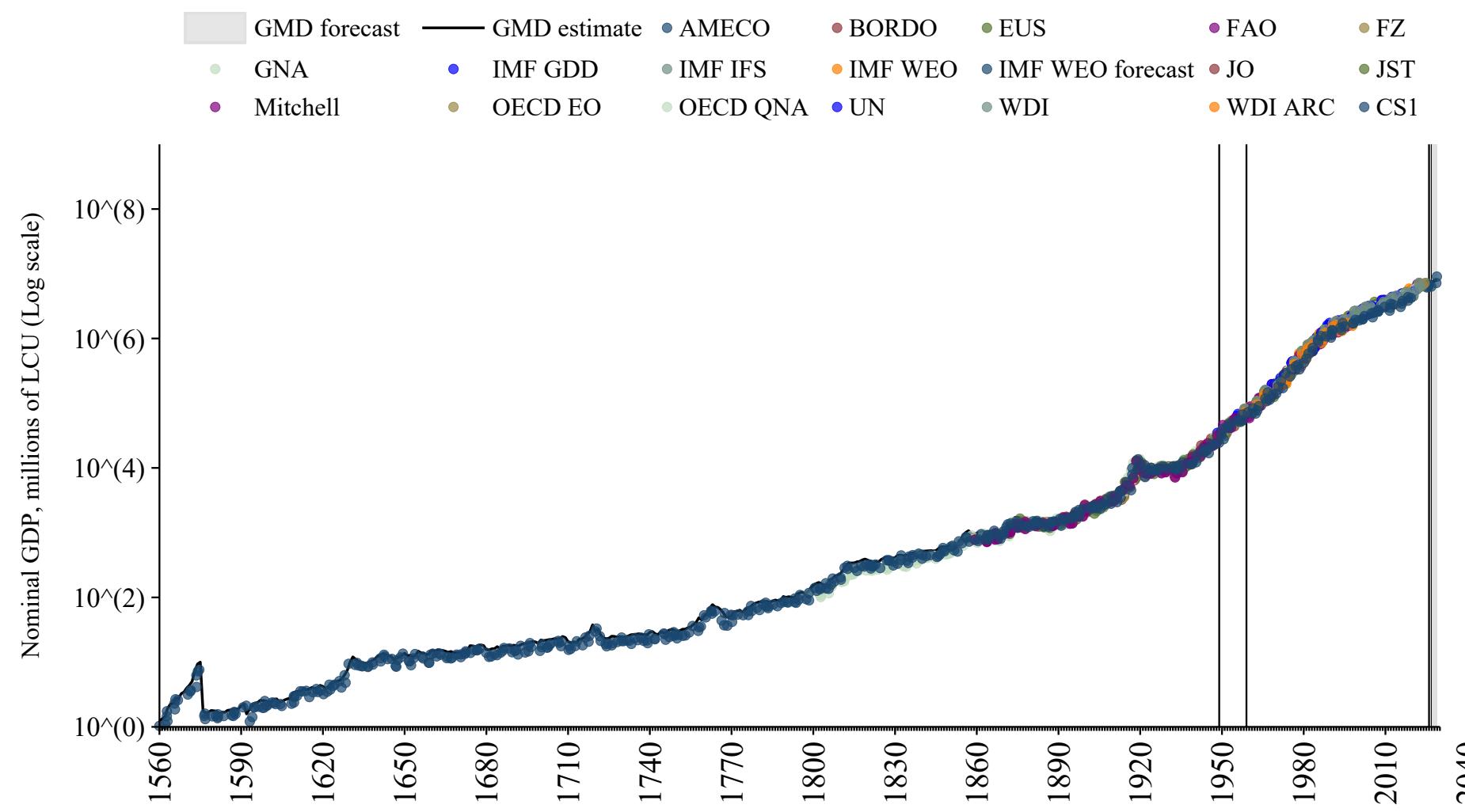
Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 91.9%).



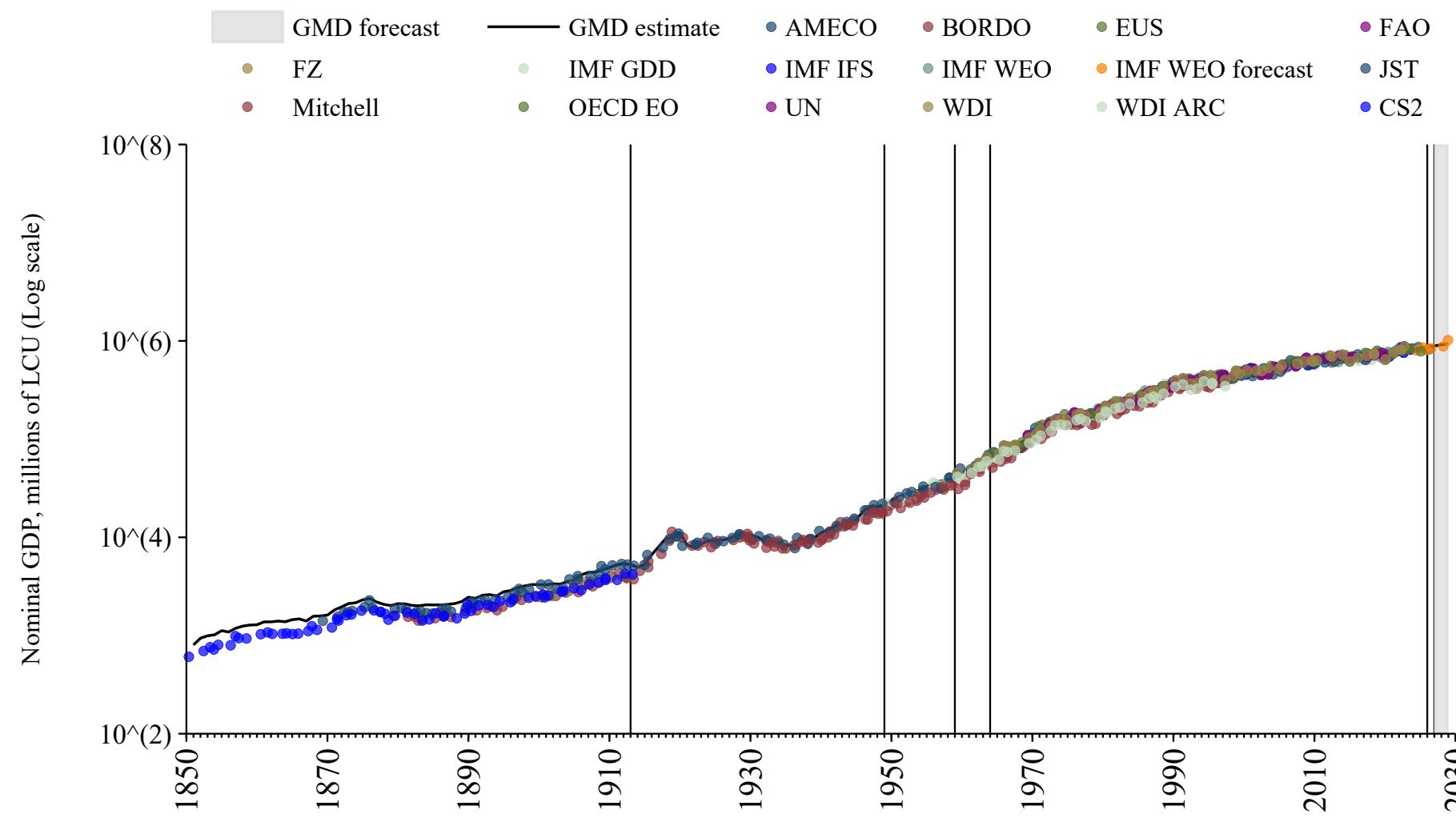
Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Krantz	1560 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 118.1%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 105.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 104%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.5%).



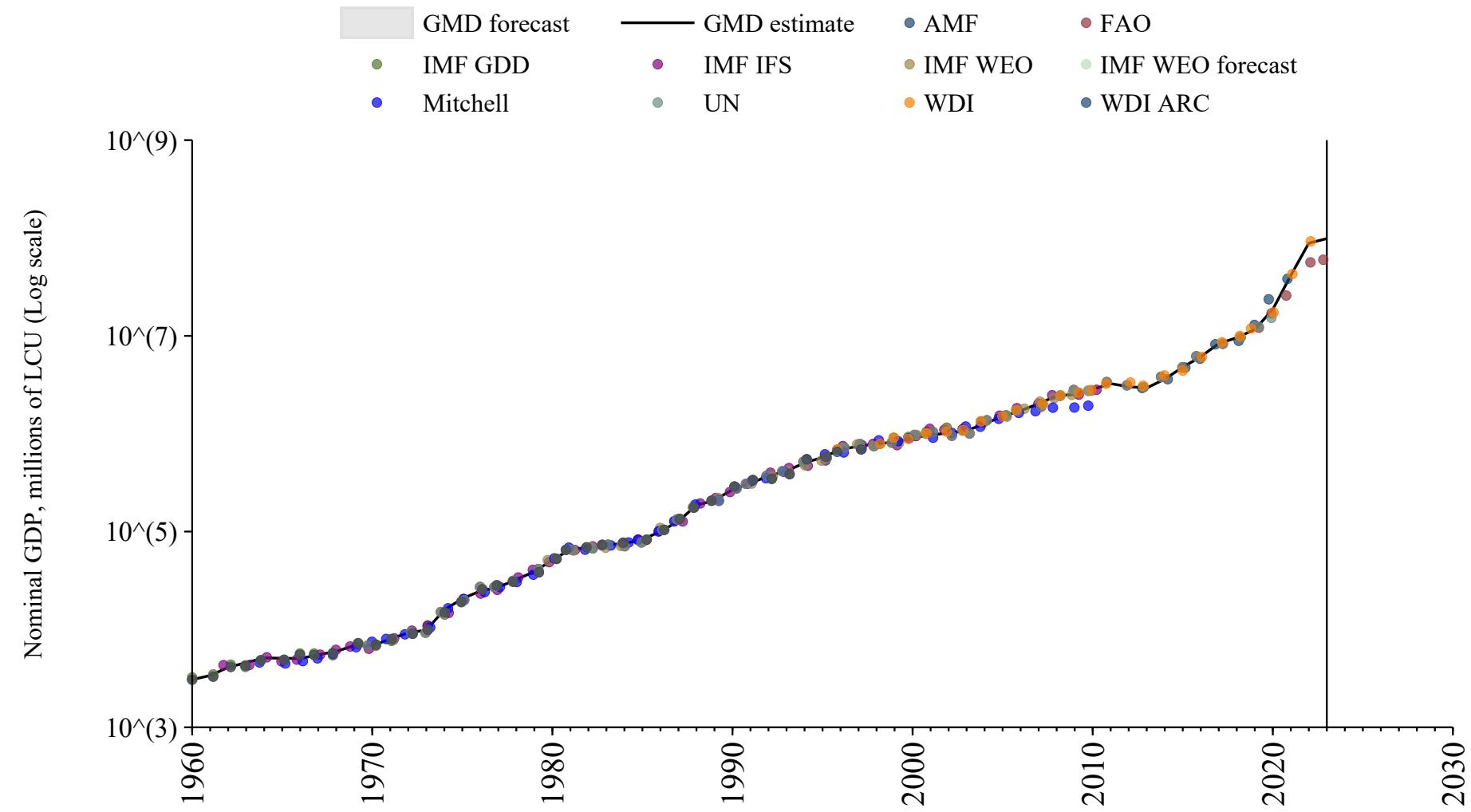
Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
HSSO (2012)	1851 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 131.7%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1914 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.7%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 106.9%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 99.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1965 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.3%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.1%).



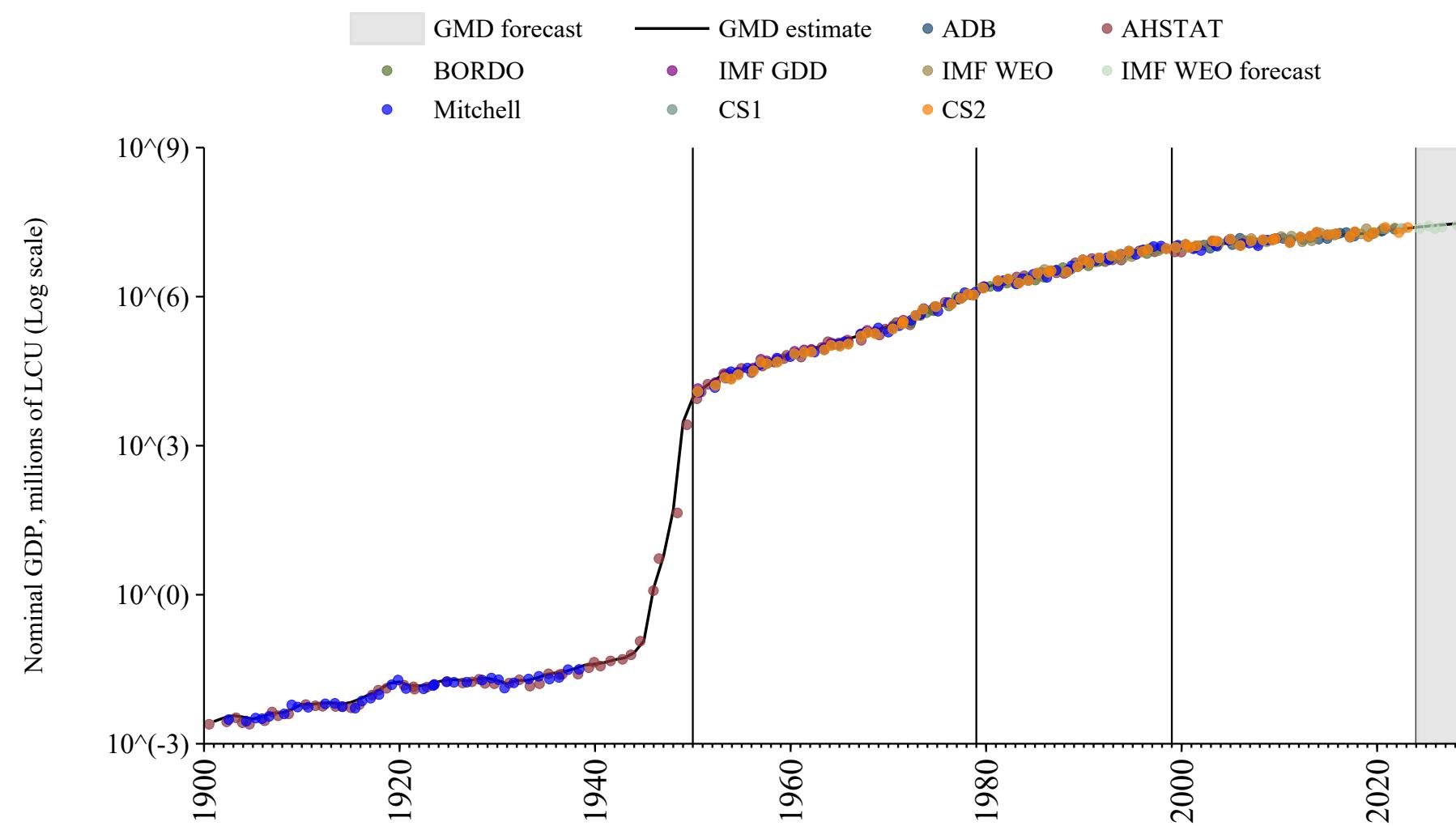
Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 173.2%).



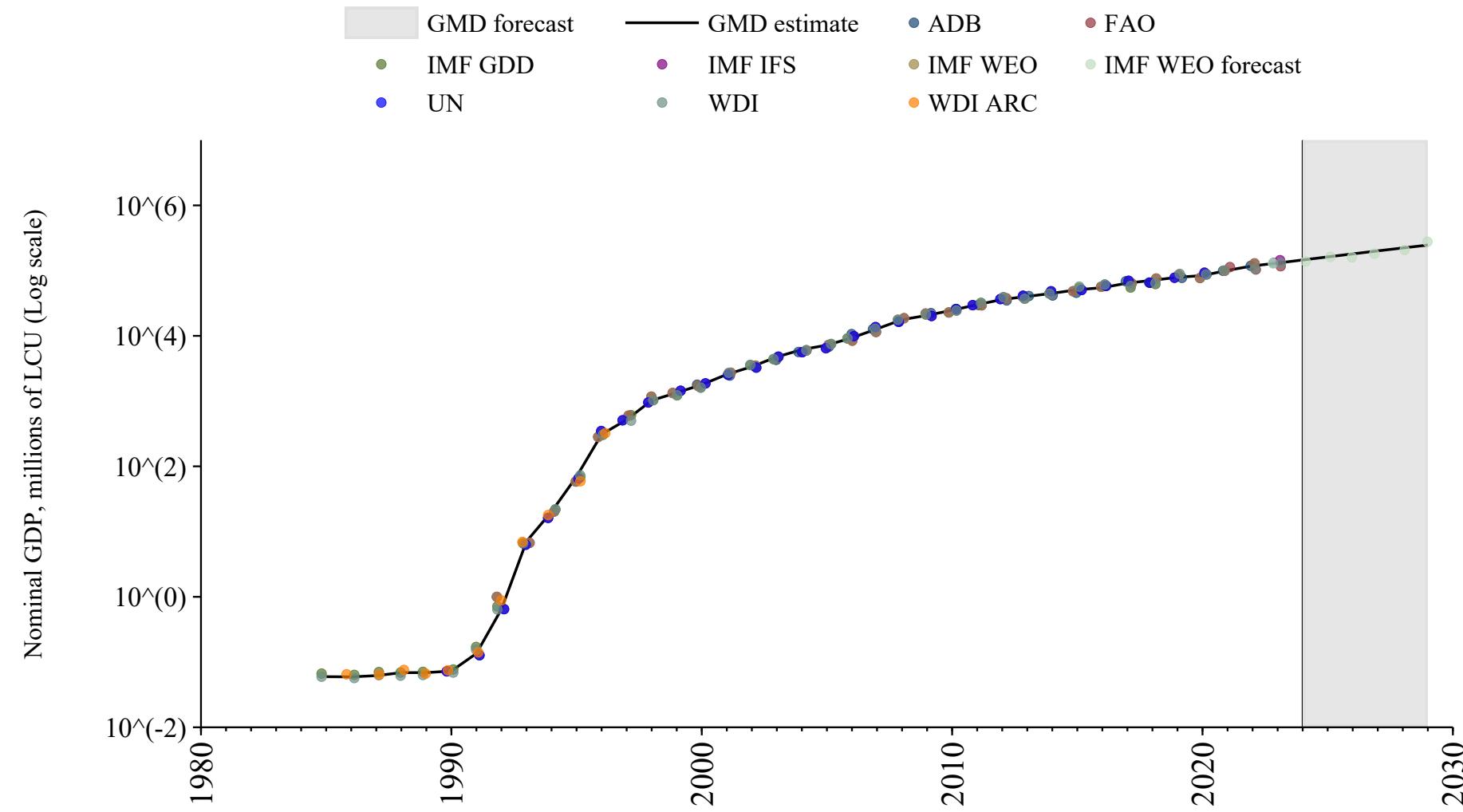
Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1901 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 113.5%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1951 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



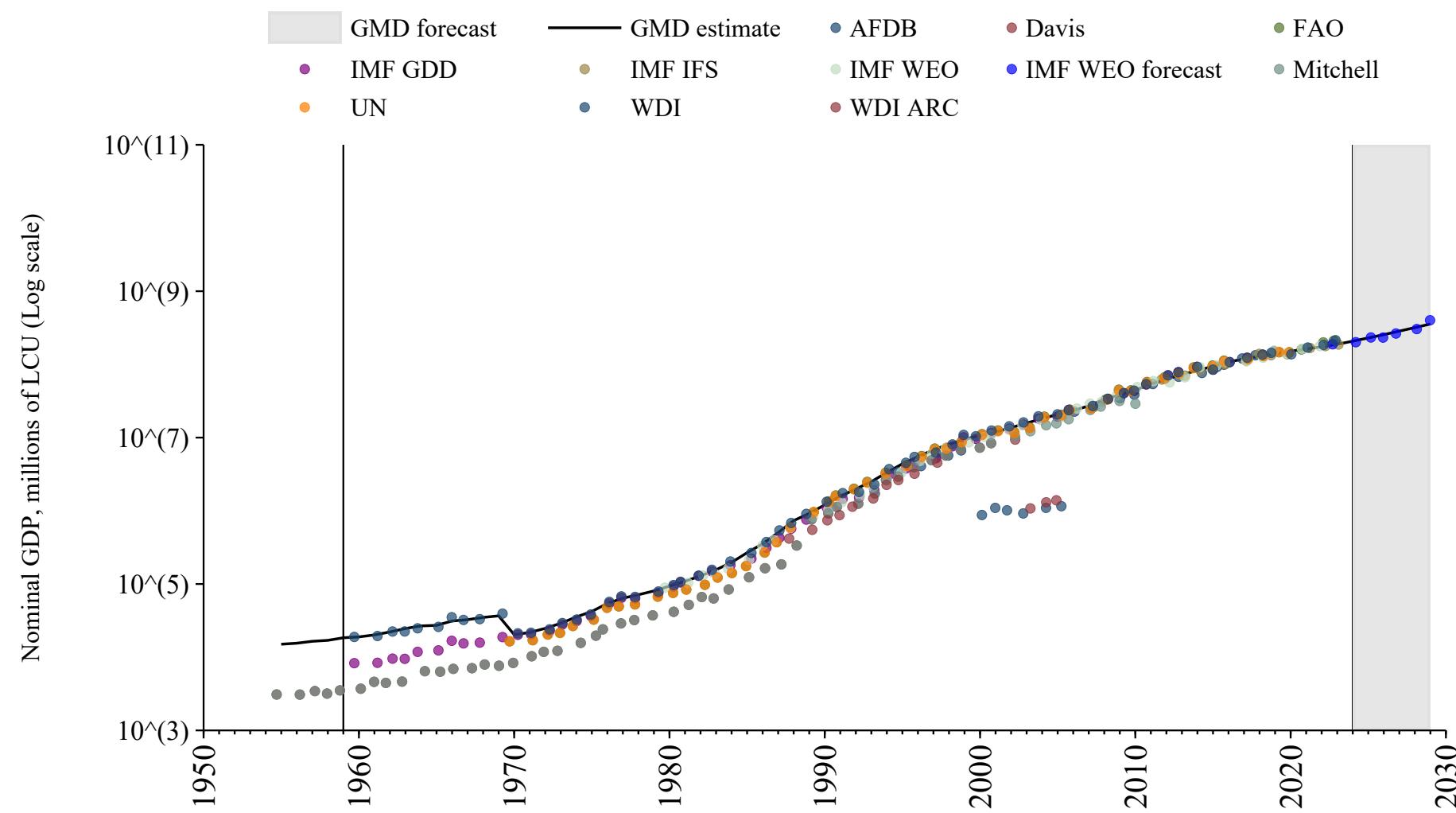
Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1985 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.4%).



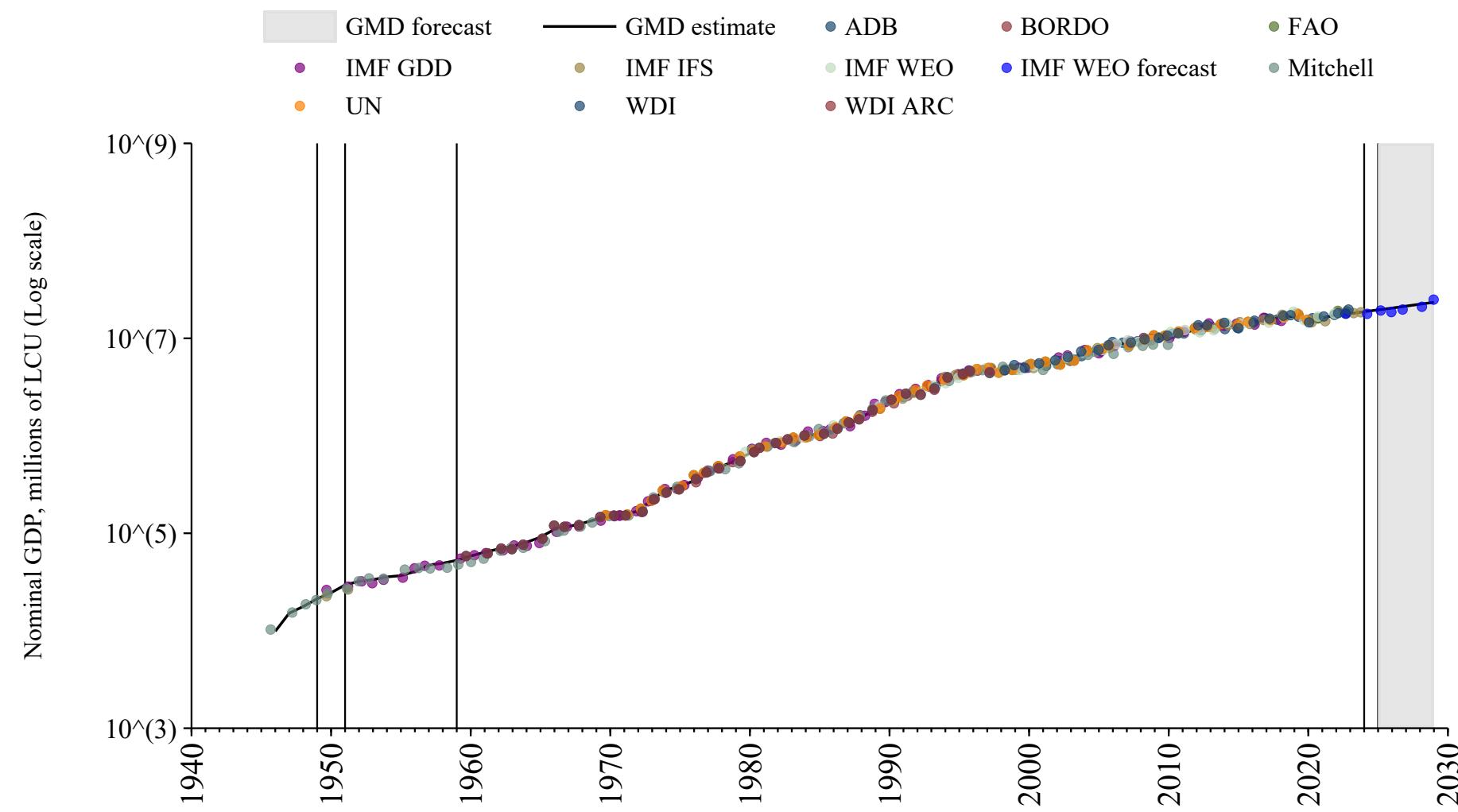
Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 485.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.9%).



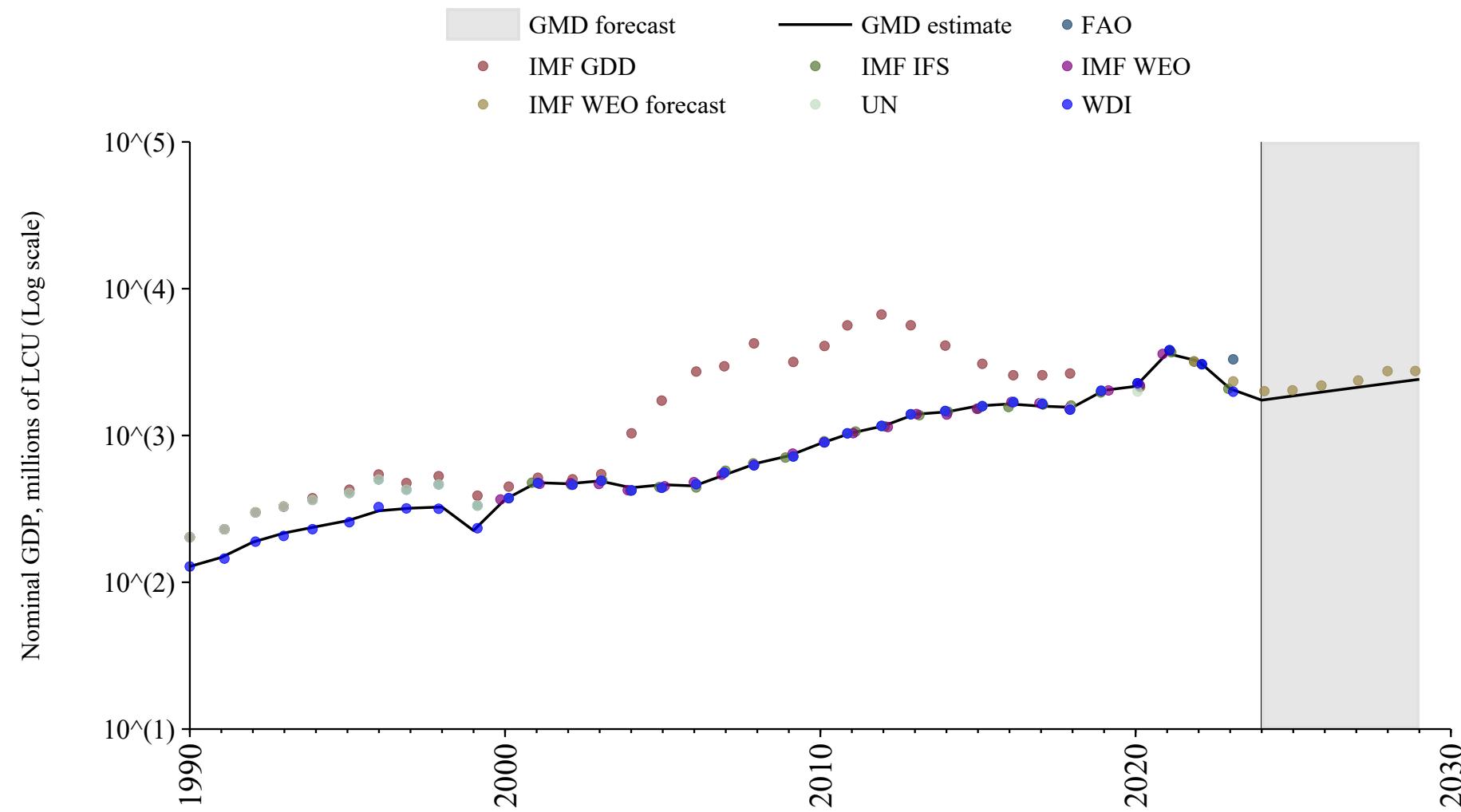
Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 95.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 108.5%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 101.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.5%).



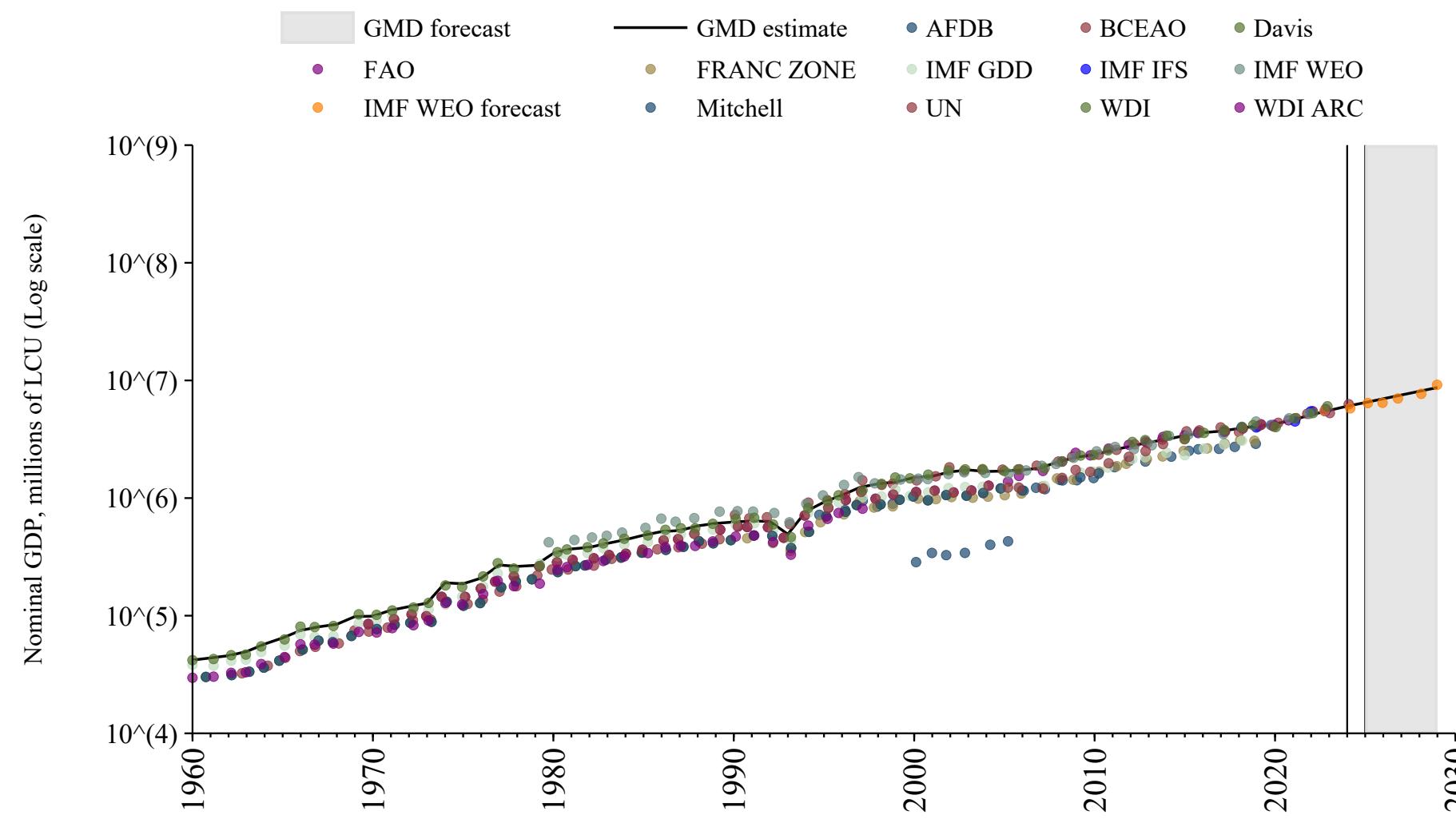
Timor-Leste

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 87.4%).



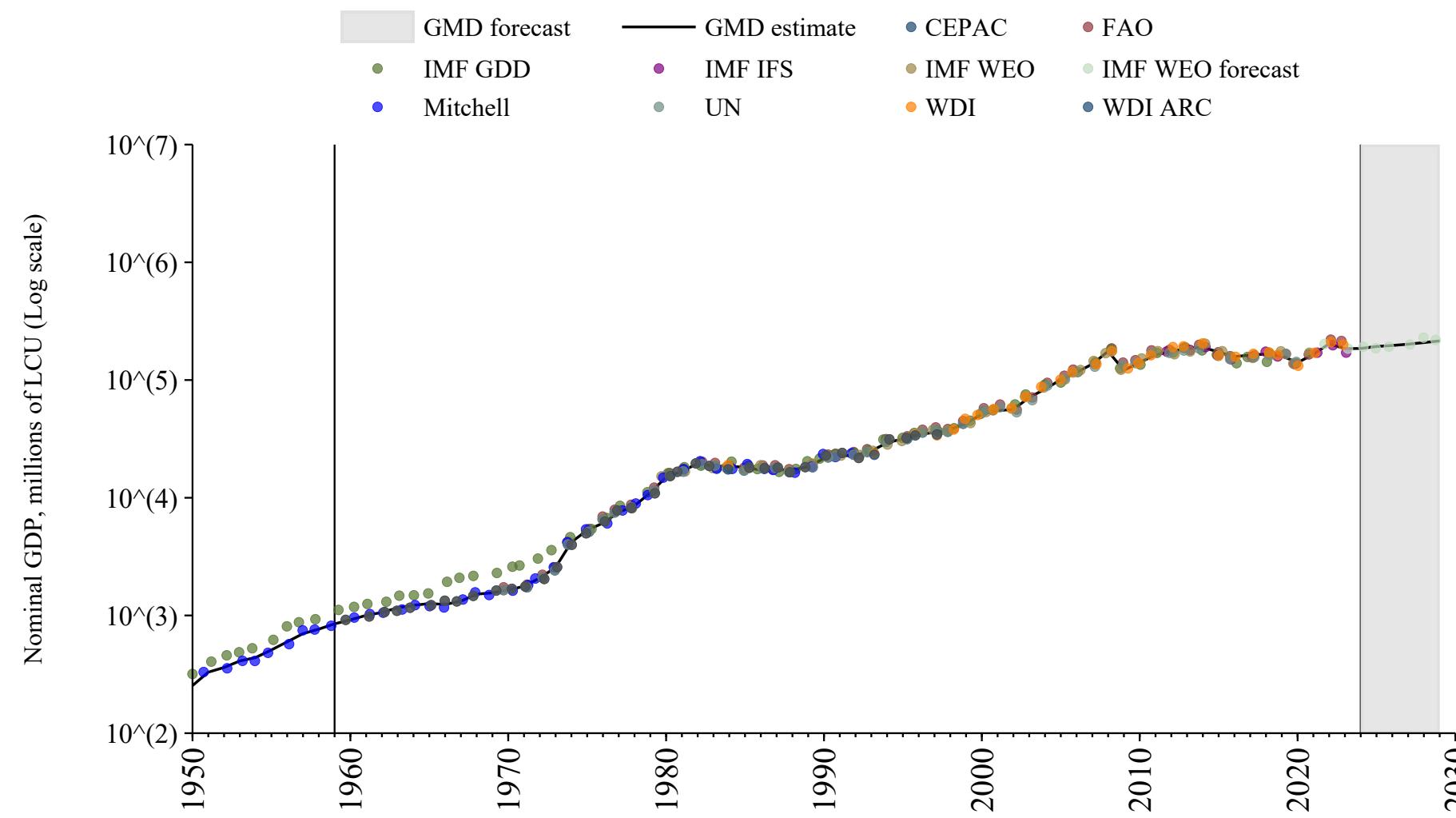
Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102%).



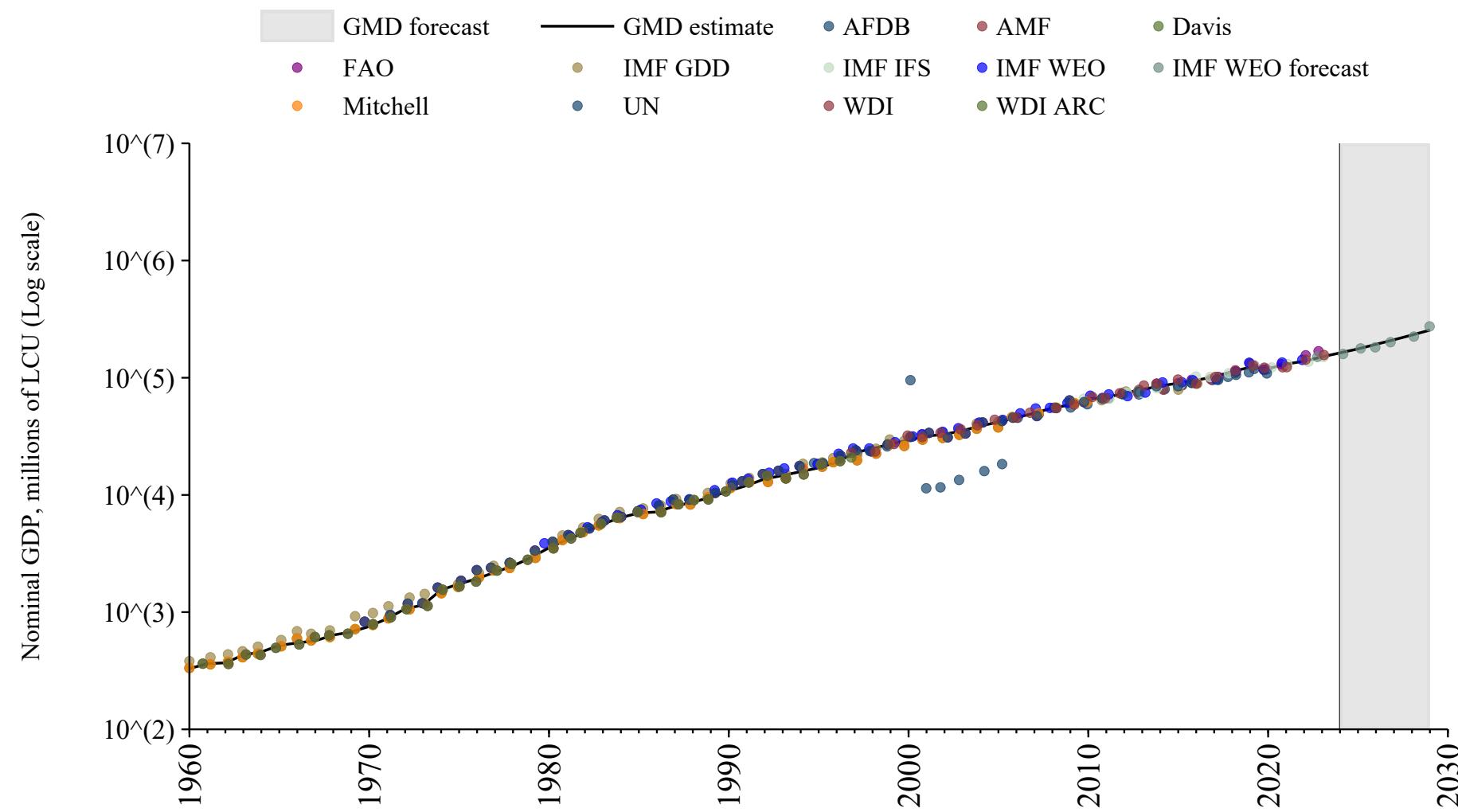
Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 79.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.7%).



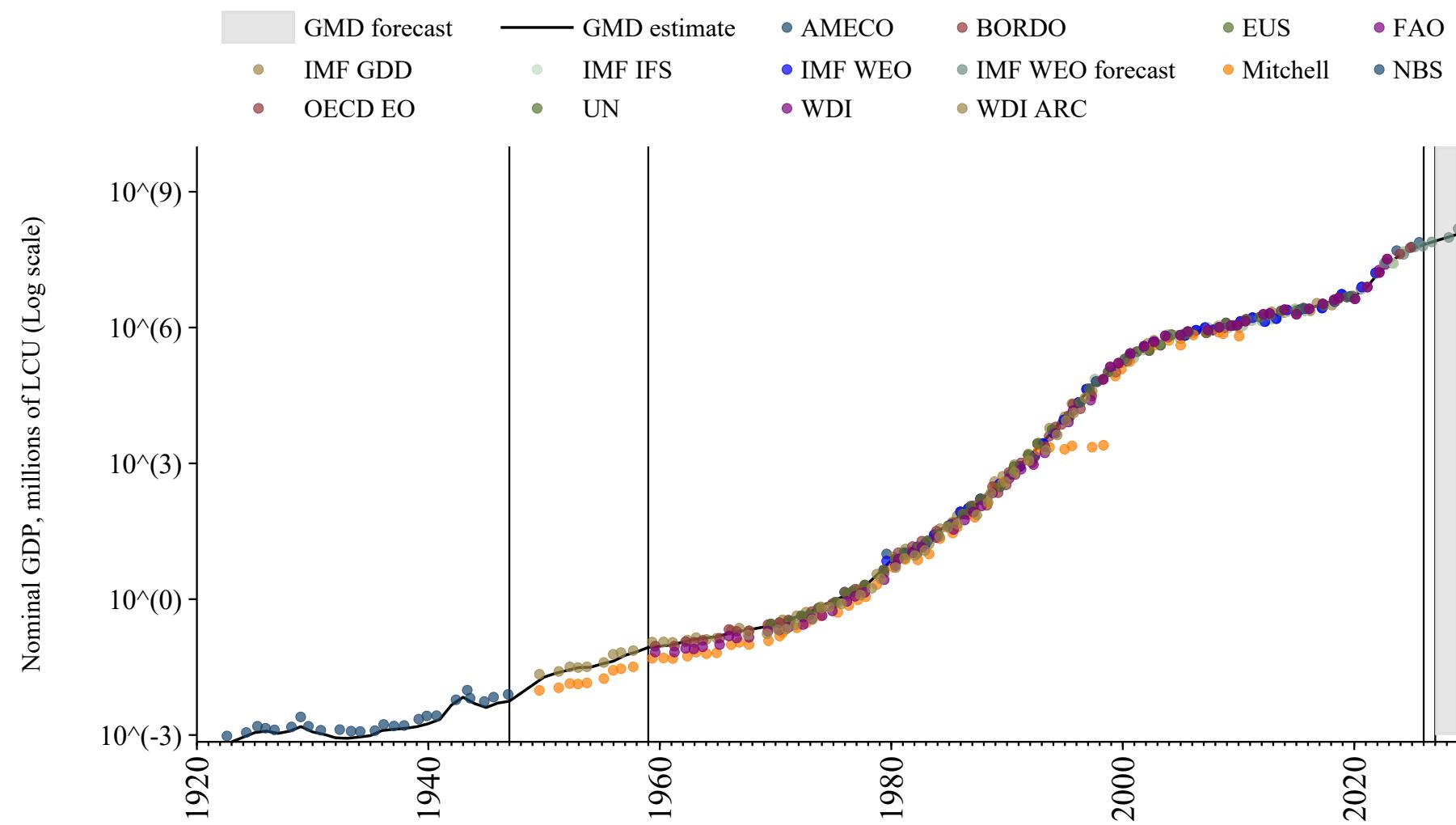
Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 86.4%)
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



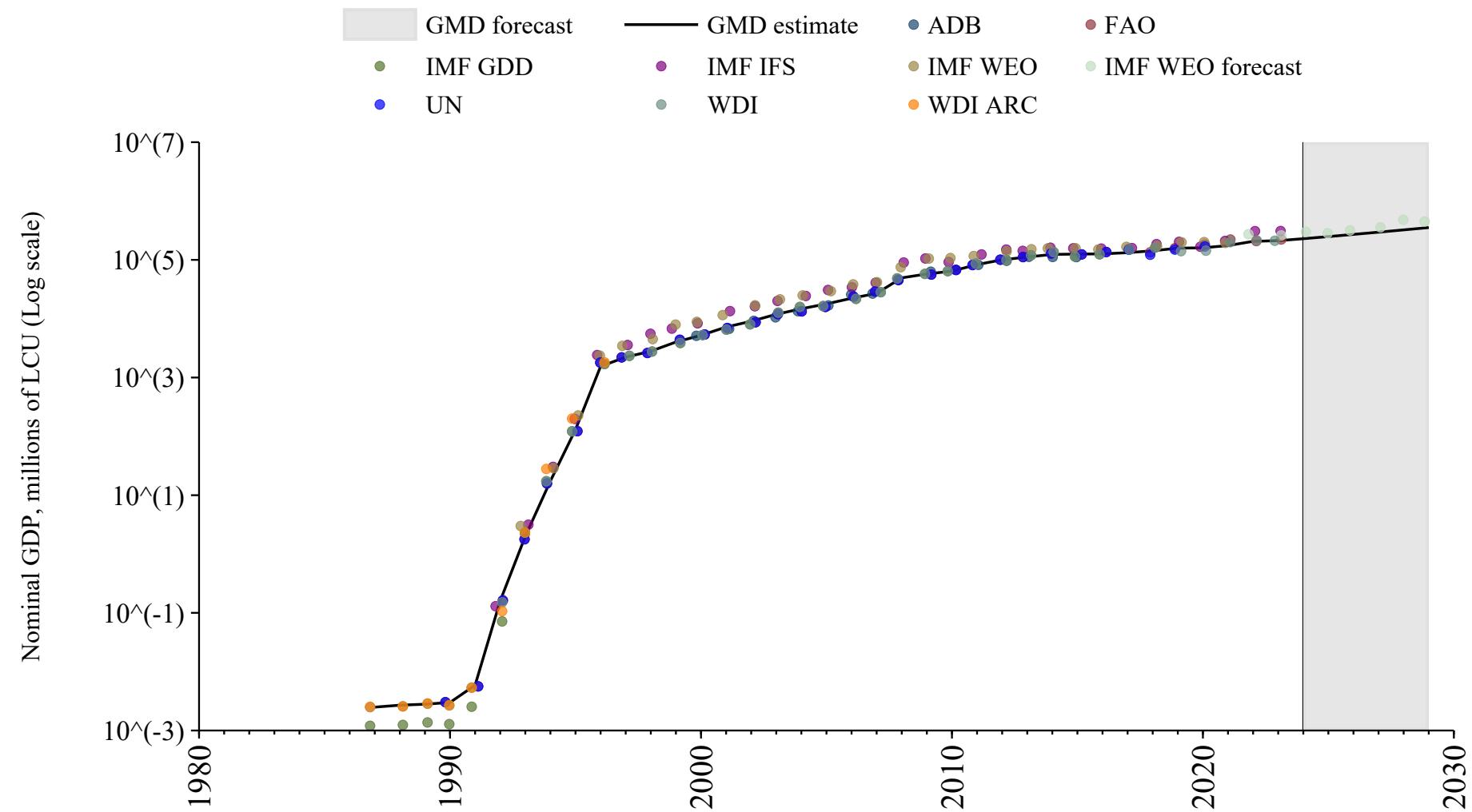
Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1923 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 74%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1948 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 86%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 90.5%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 92.1%).



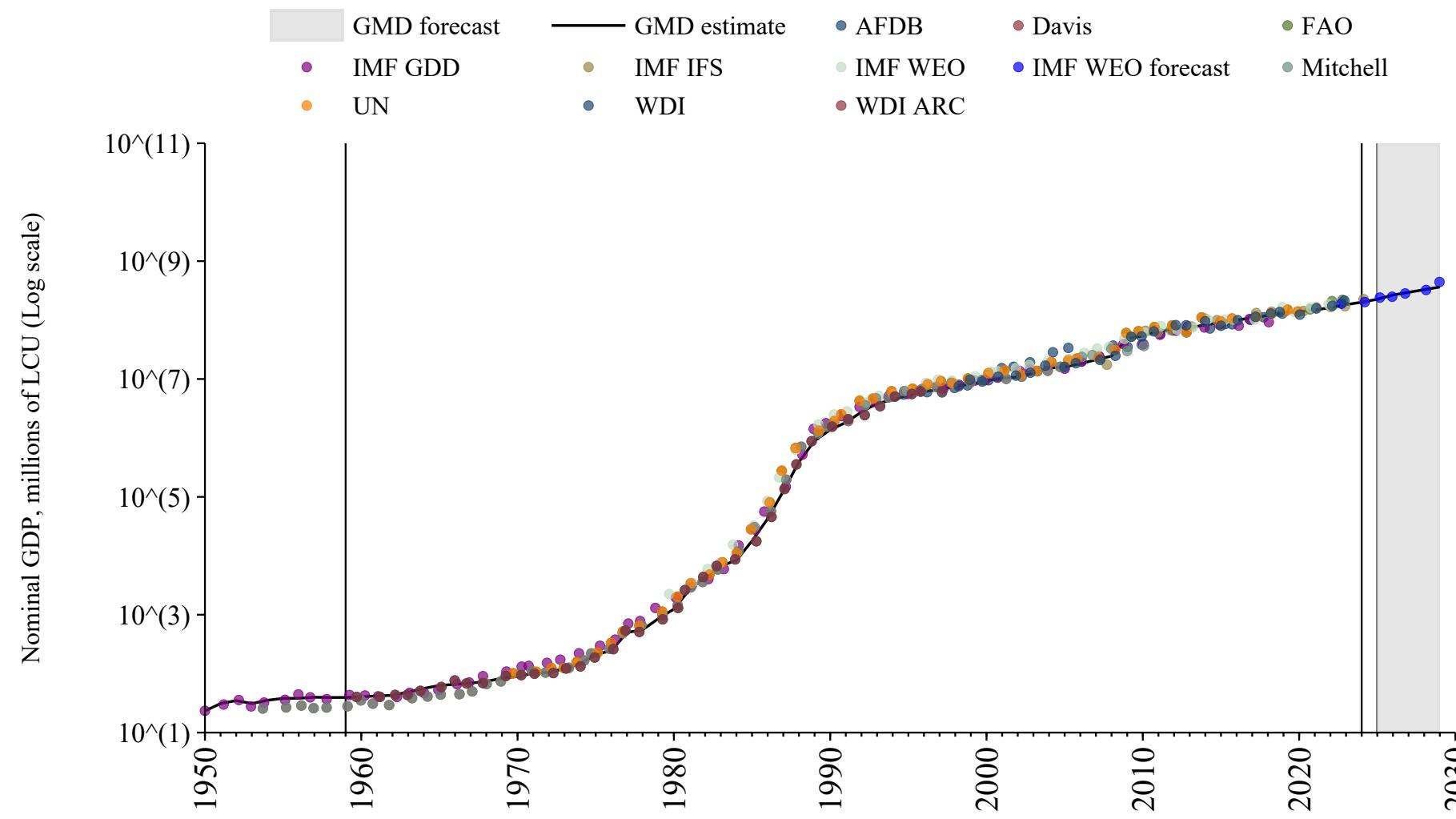
Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1987 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 78%).



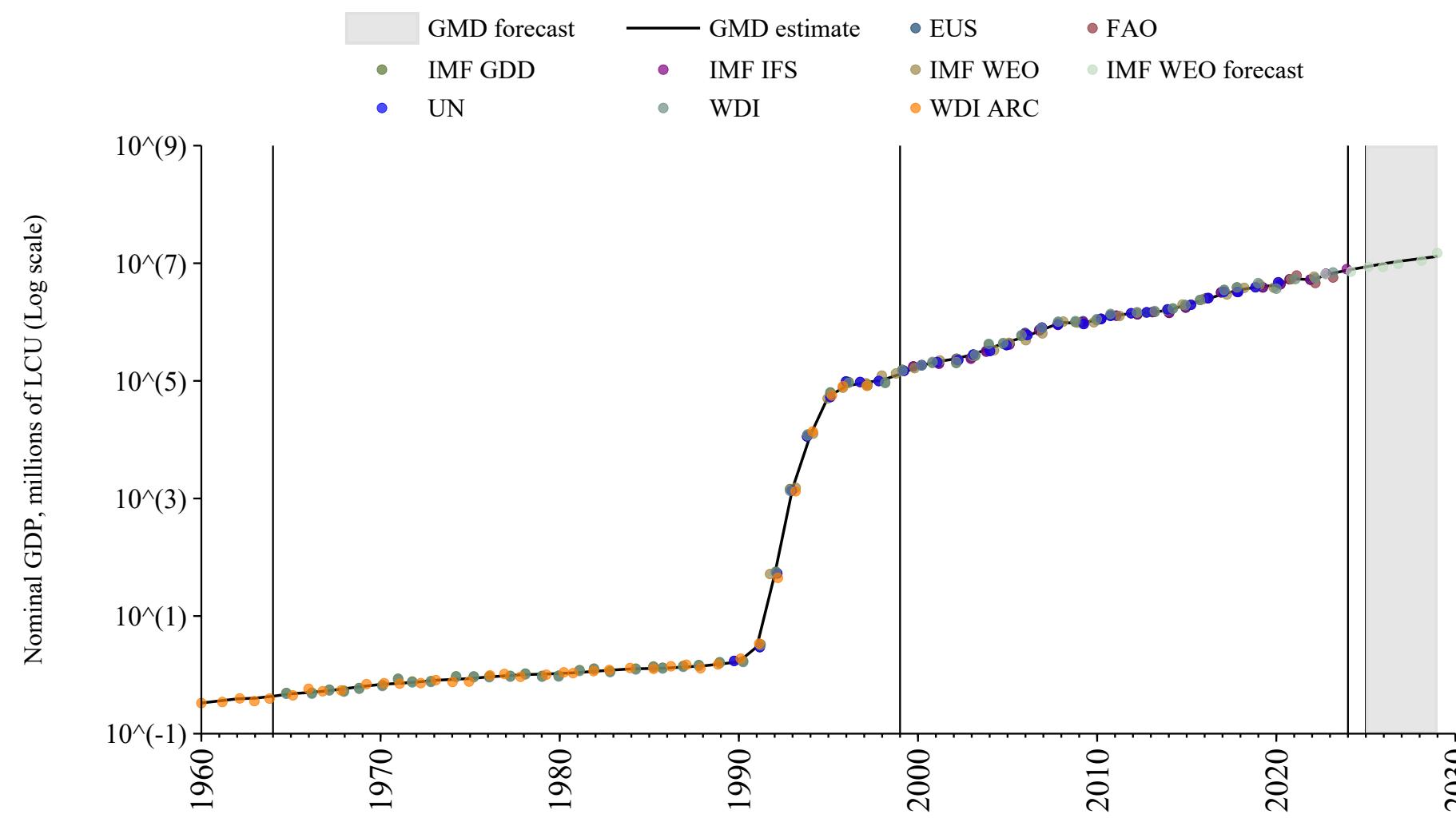
Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 94.6%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 95.3%).



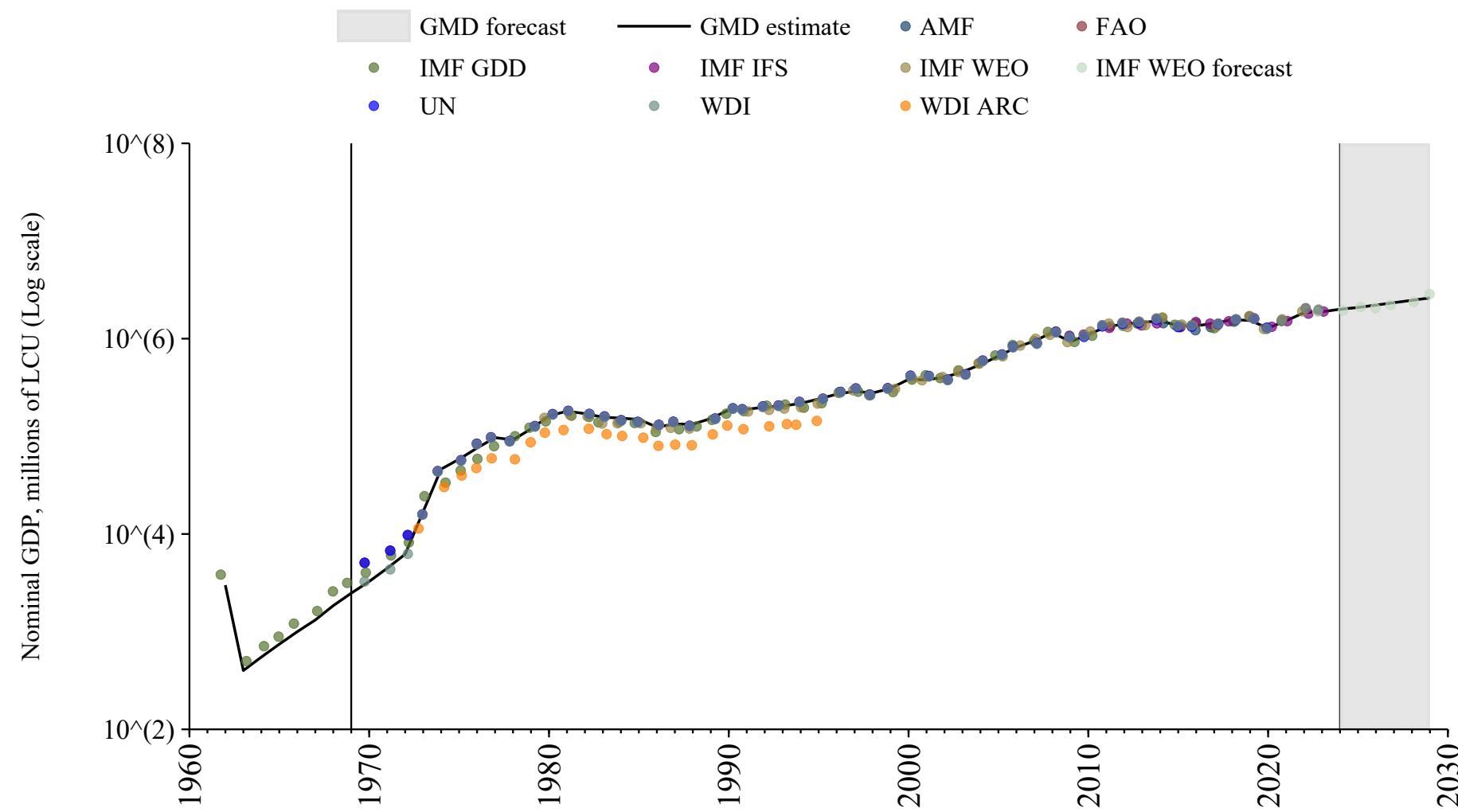
Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965.
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Commission (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.5%).



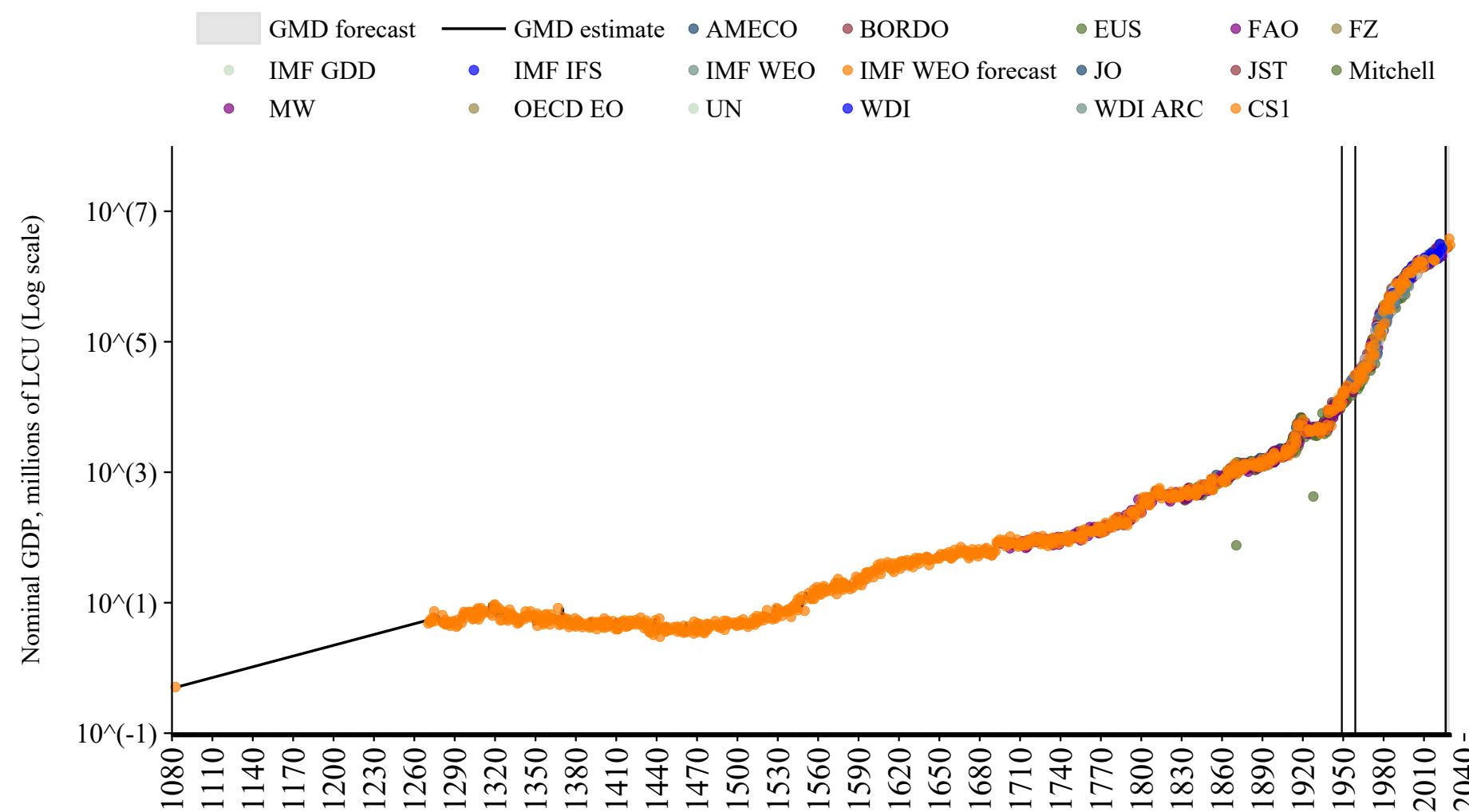
United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 78%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



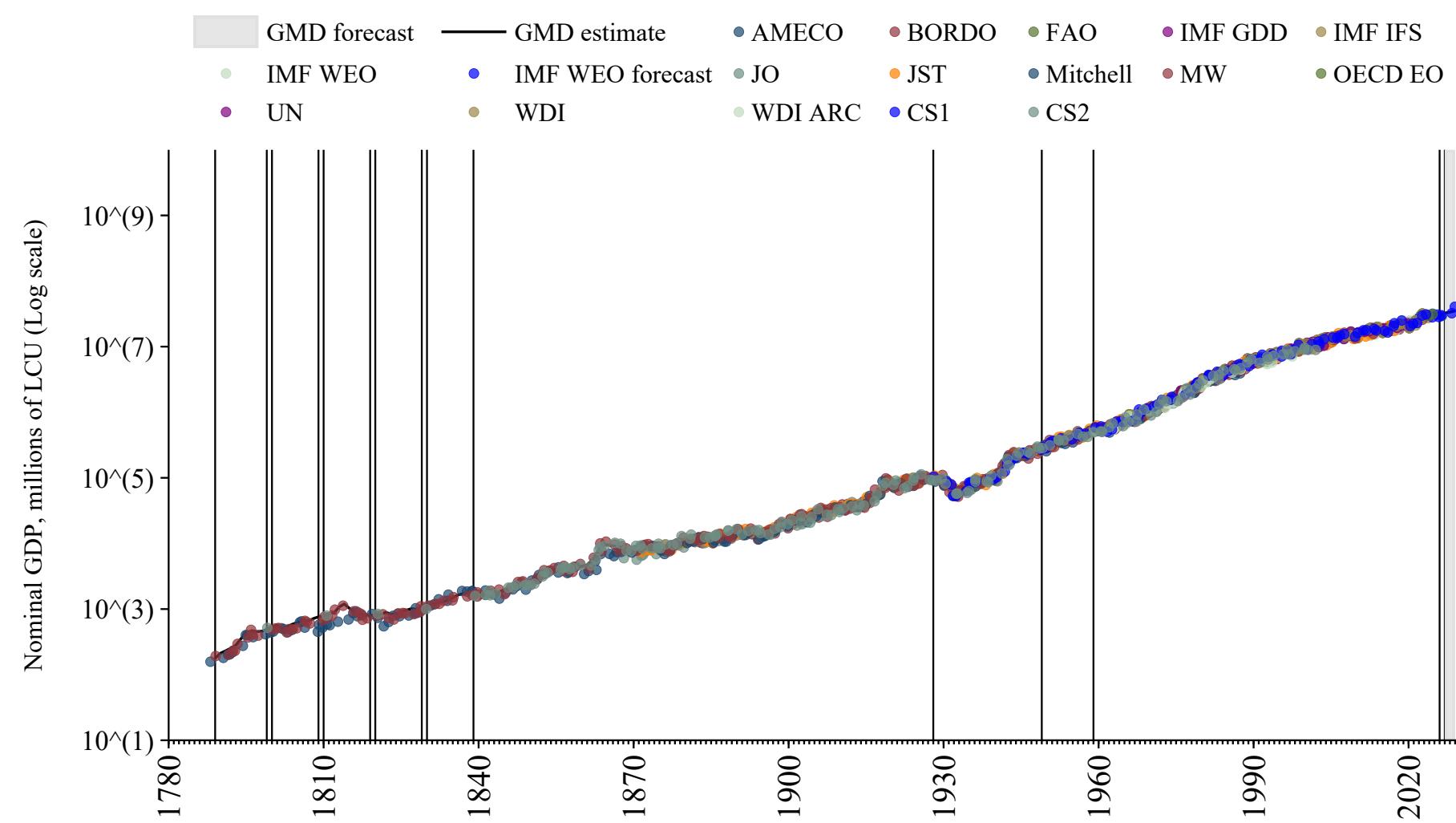
United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1086 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 102.7%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 92.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 97.7%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98%).



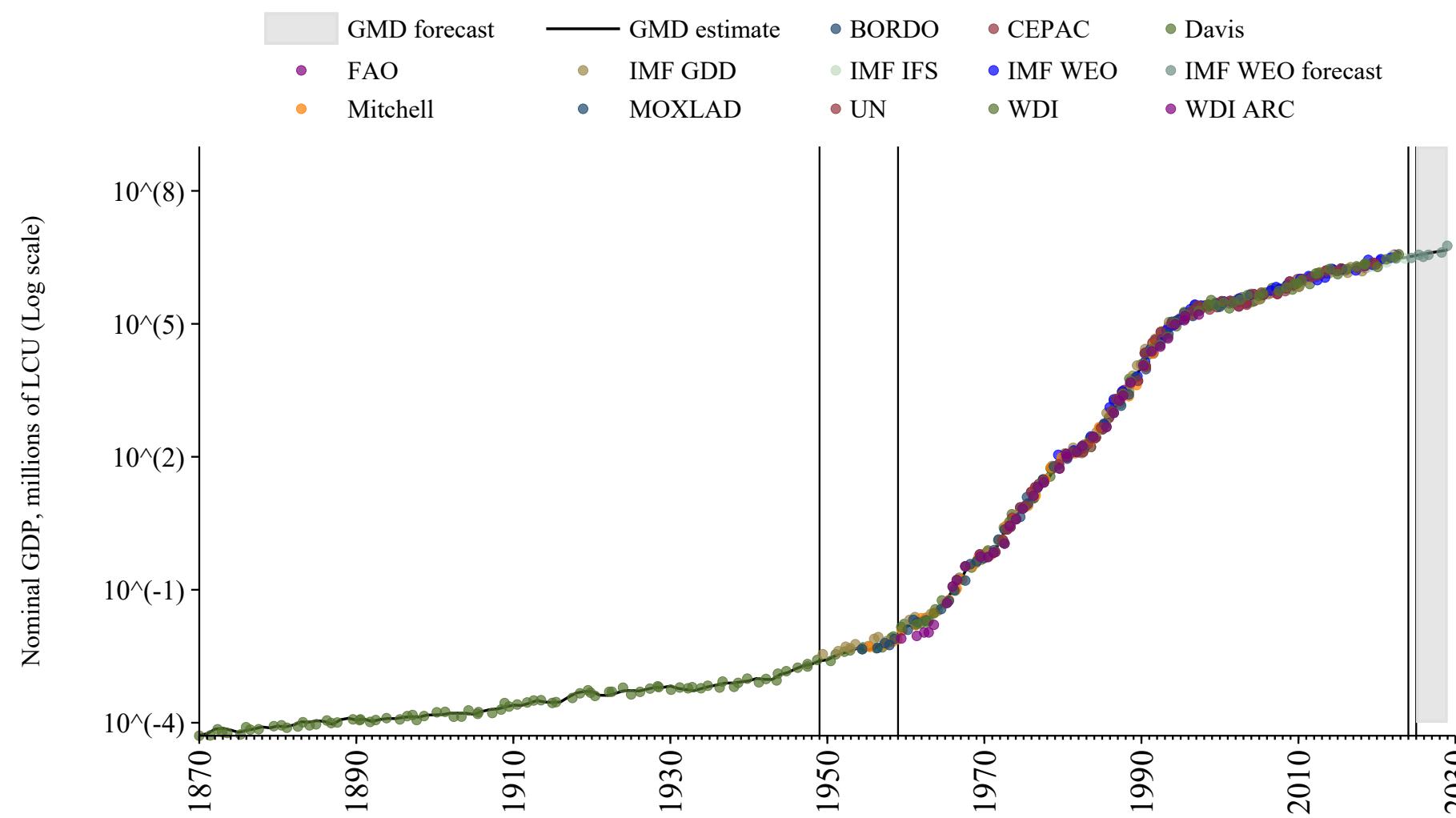
United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1789 - 1789	Spliced using overlapping data in 1790: (ratio = 112.6%).
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1790 - 1799	Spliced using overlapping data in 1800: (ratio = 109.7%).
Carter et al. (2006)	1800 - 1800	Spliced using overlapping data in 1801: (ratio = 102.6%).
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1801 - 1809	Spliced using overlapping data in 1810: (ratio = 109.7%).
Carter et al. (2006)	1810 - 1810	Spliced using overlapping data in 1811: (ratio = 94.7%).
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1811 - 1819	Spliced using overlapping data in 1820: (ratio = 109.7%).
Carter et al. (2006)	1820 - 1820	Spliced using overlapping data in 1821: (ratio = 94.6%).
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1821 - 1829	Spliced using overlapping data in 1830: (ratio = 109.7%).
Carter et al. (2006)	1830 - 1830	Spliced using overlapping data in 1831: (ratio = 101.8%).
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1831 - 1839	Spliced using overlapping data in 1840: (ratio = 109.7%).
Carter et al. (2006)	1840 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 100.8%).
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	1929 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.7%).



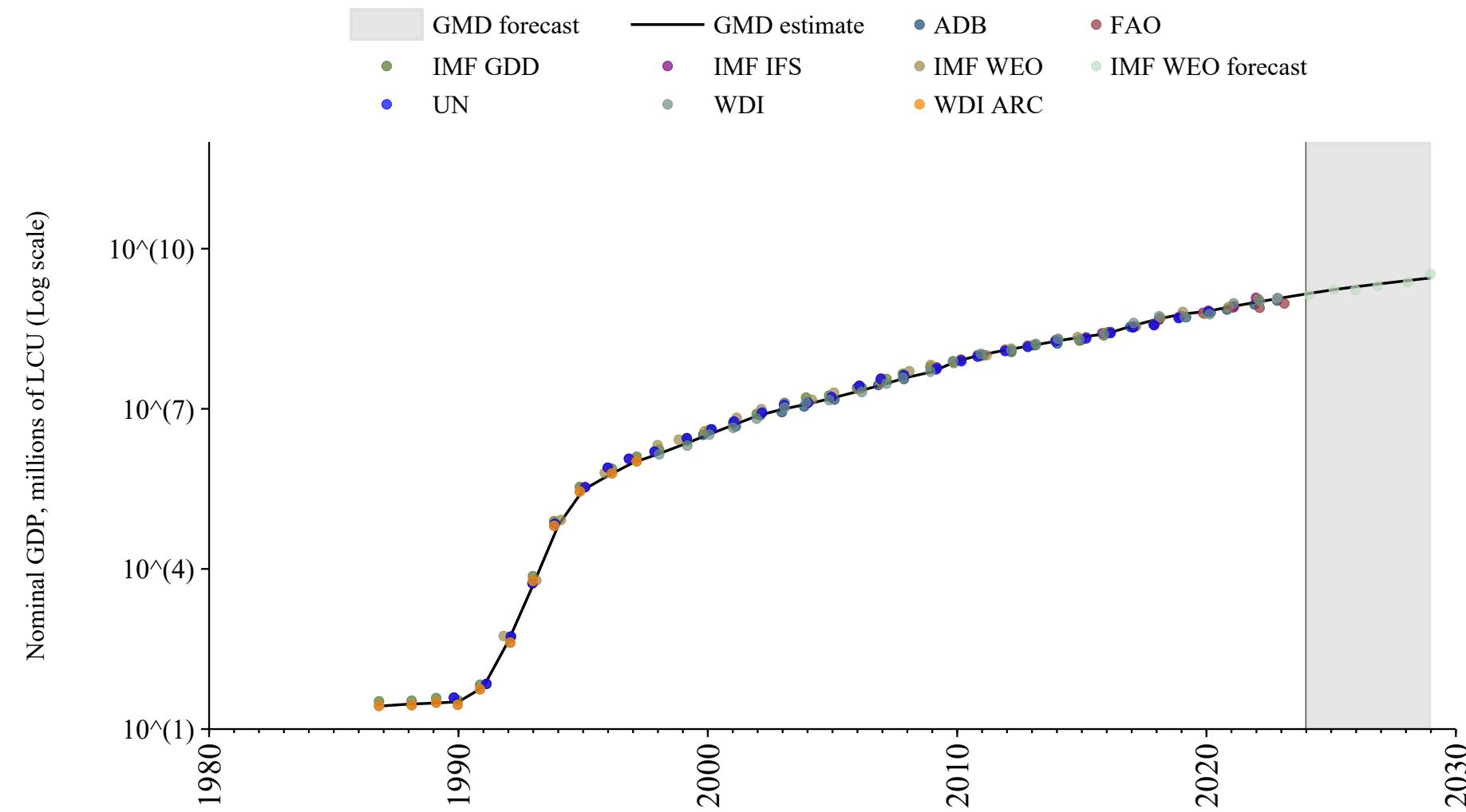
Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
University of California Davis (2024)	1870 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 103%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 74.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.7%).



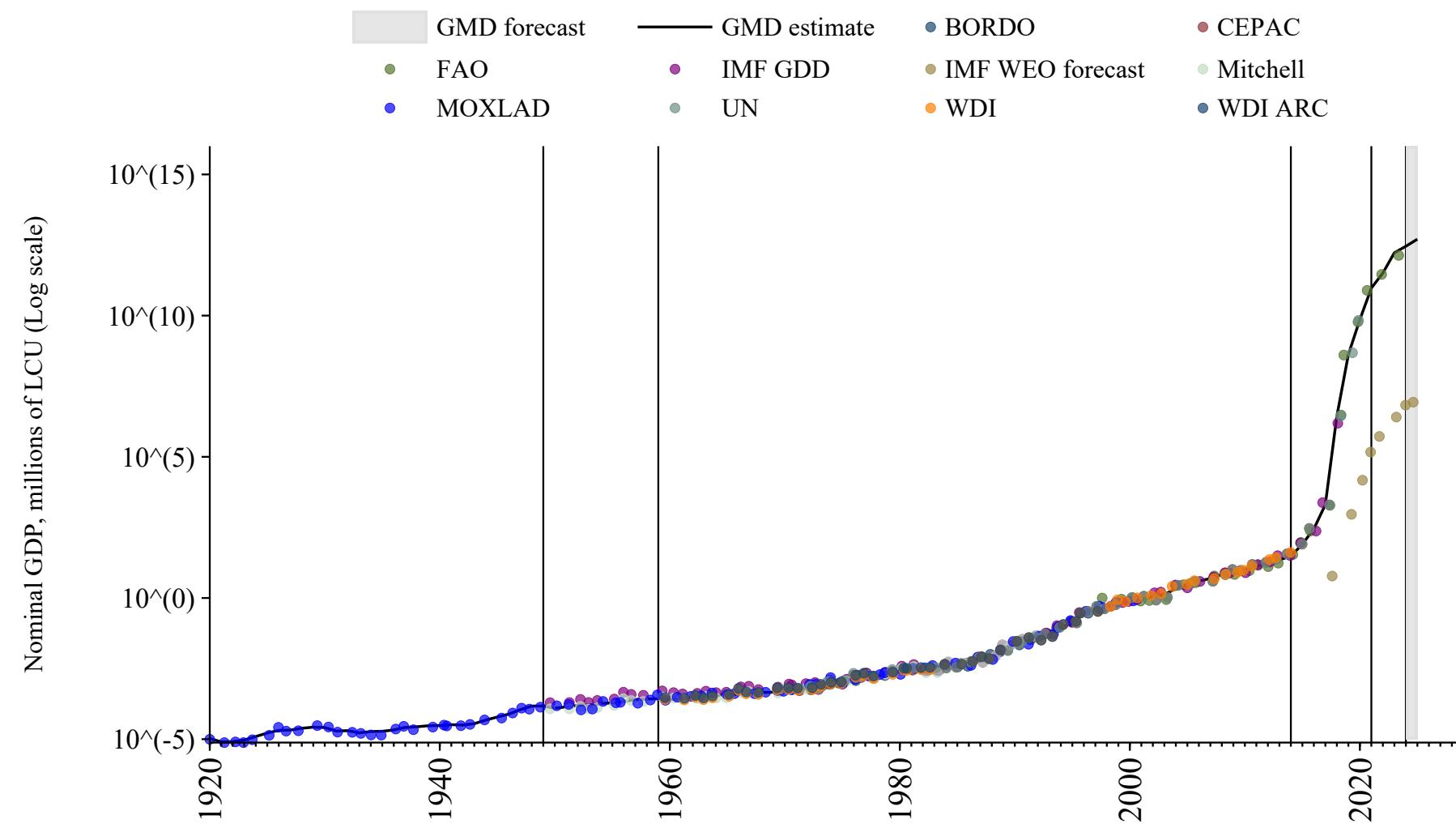
Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1987 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



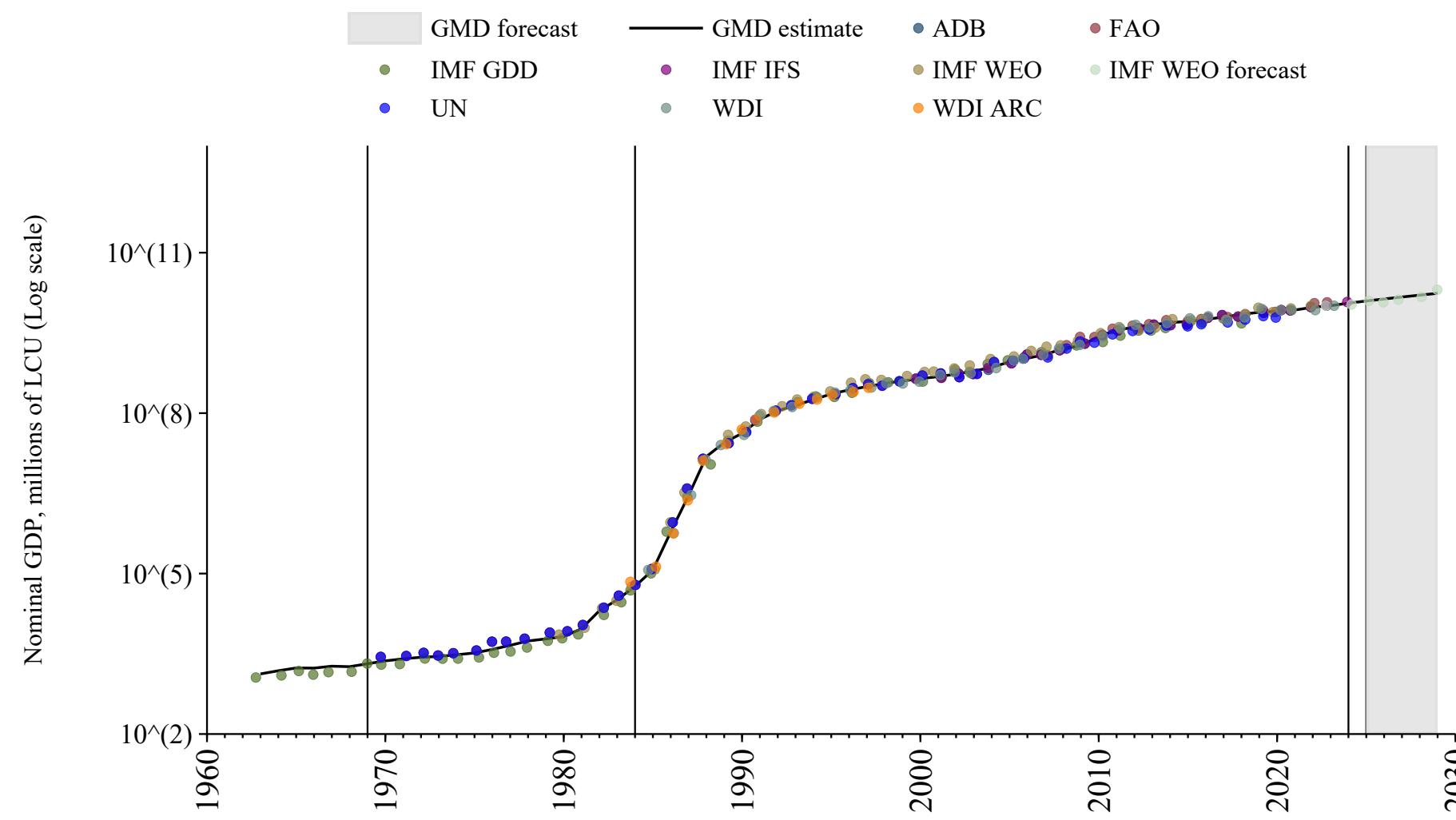
Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1920 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 106.2%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 63.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
United Nations (2024)	2015 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 120.7%).
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 5.77e+07%).



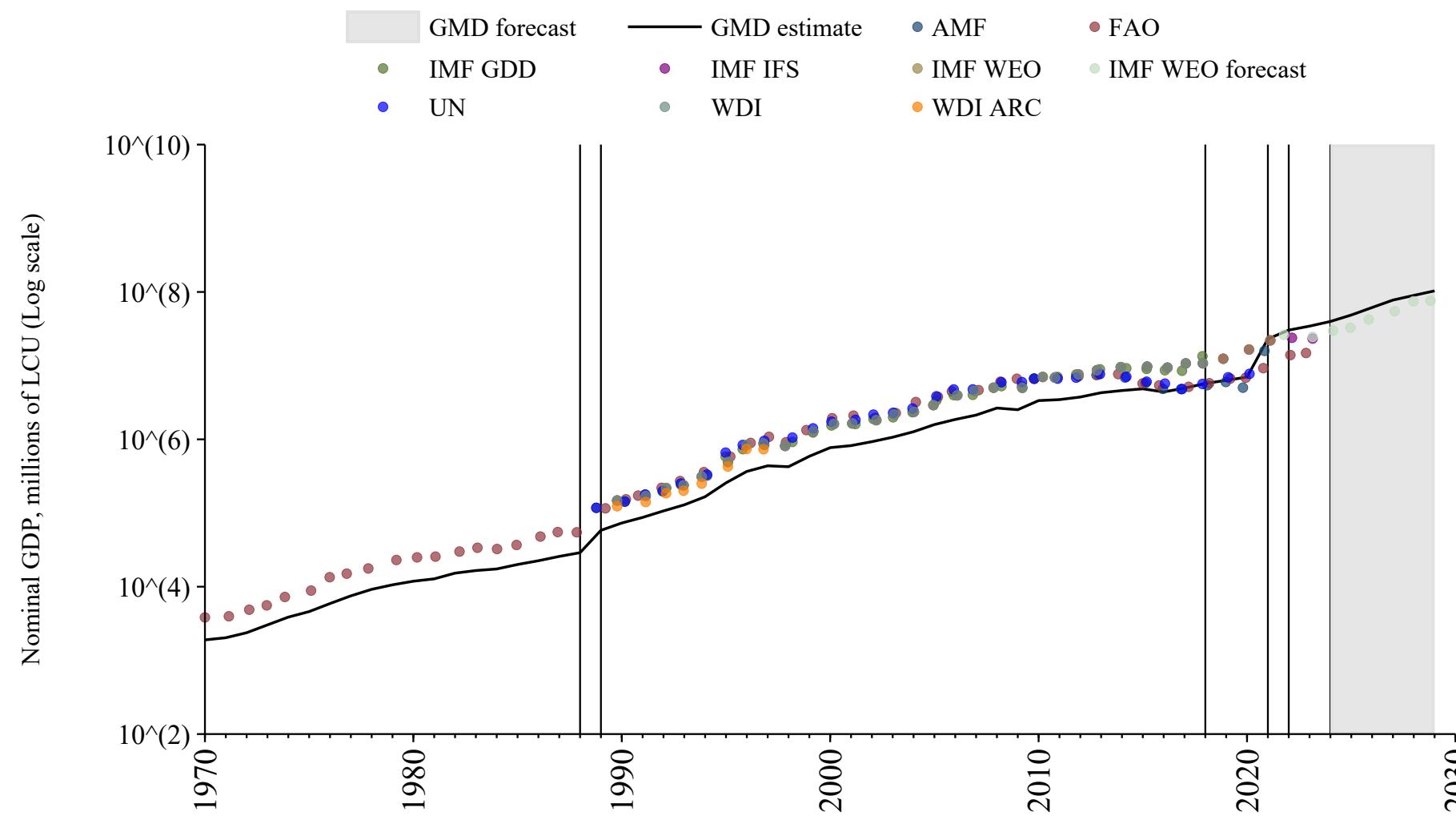
Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 116.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 84.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1985 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.1%).



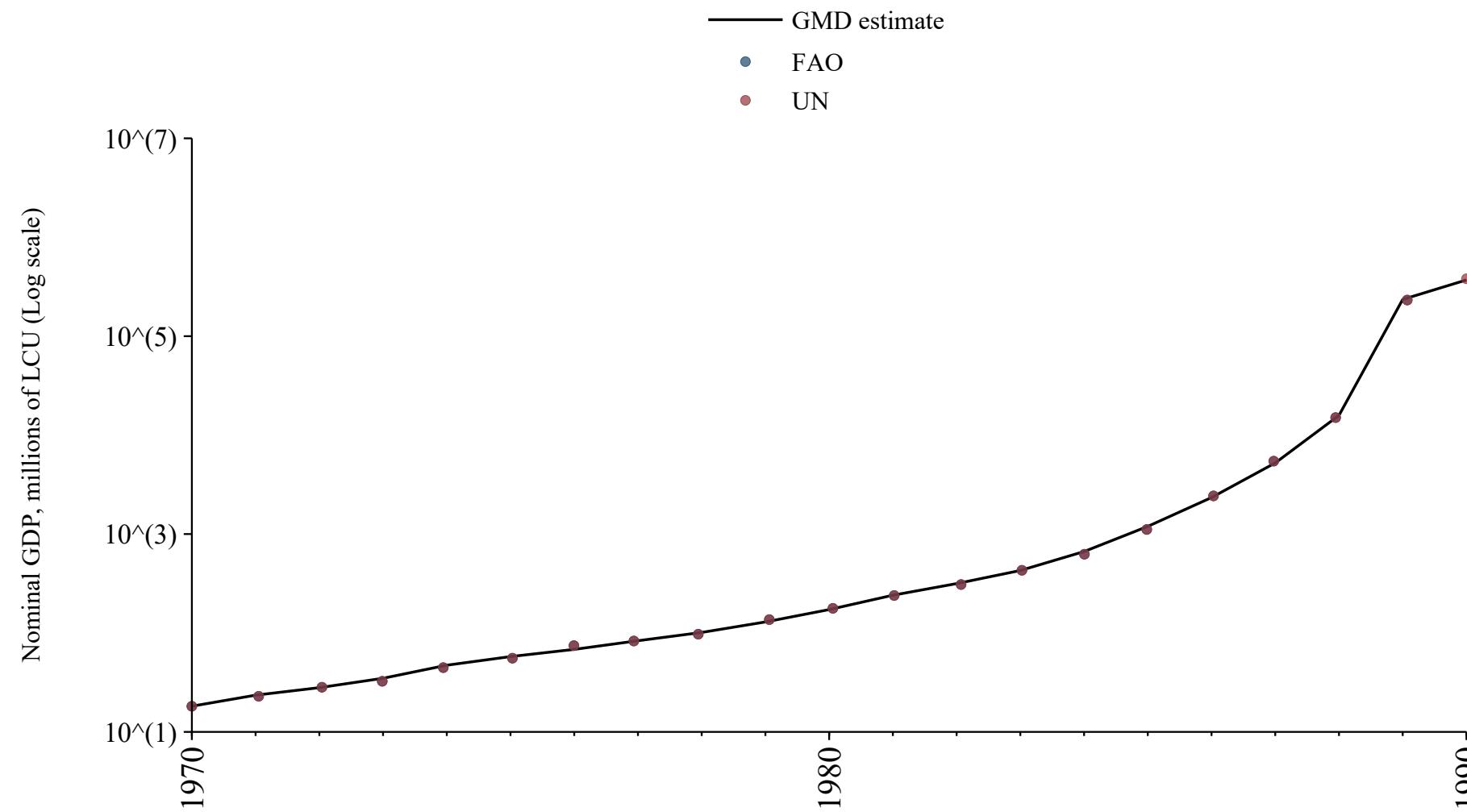
Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
FAO (2024)	1970 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 49.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 49.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019: (ratio = 49.5%).
United Nations (2024)	2019 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = 137.9%).
FAO (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 248.6%).
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 135.1%).



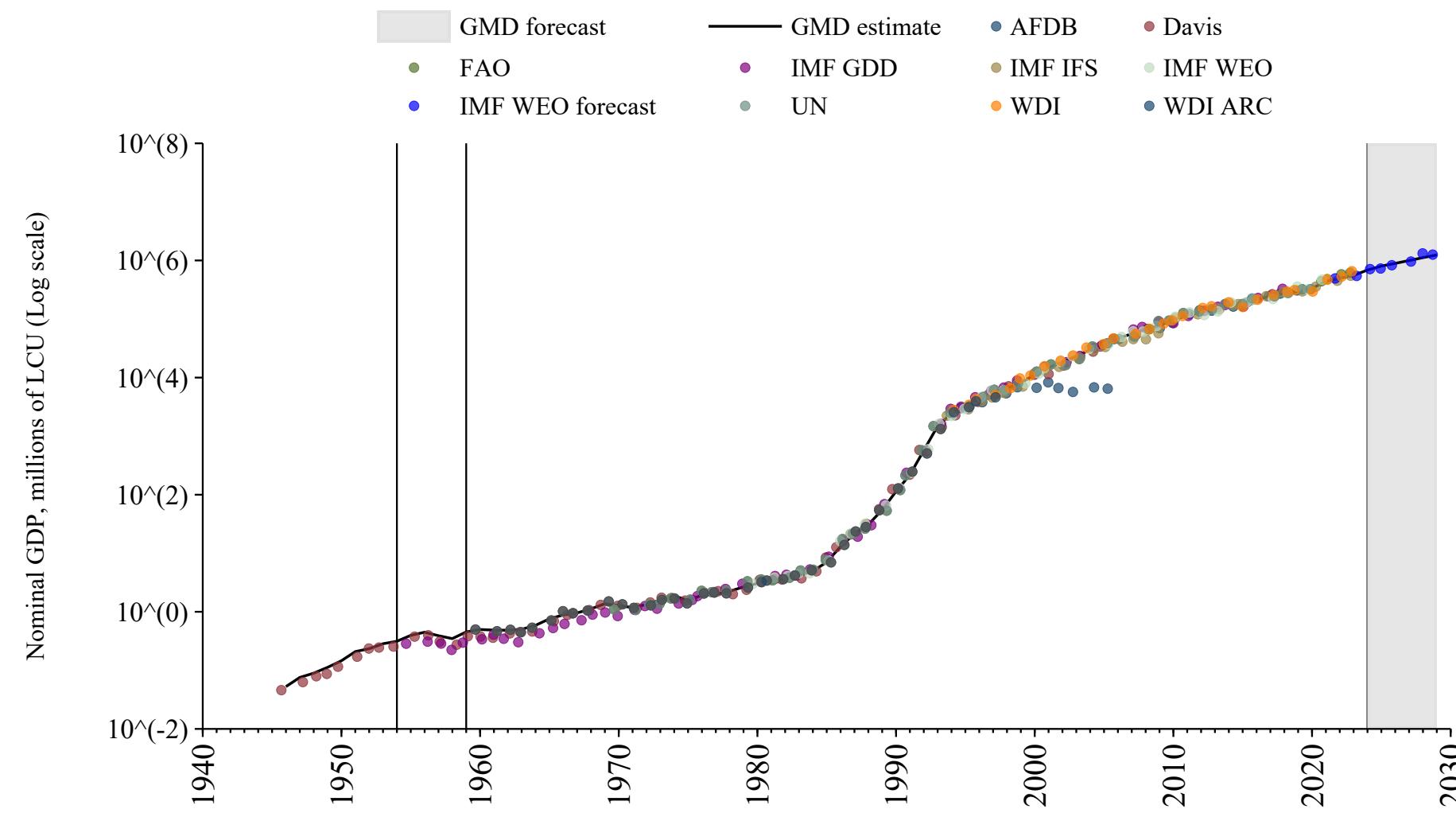
Yugoslavia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.



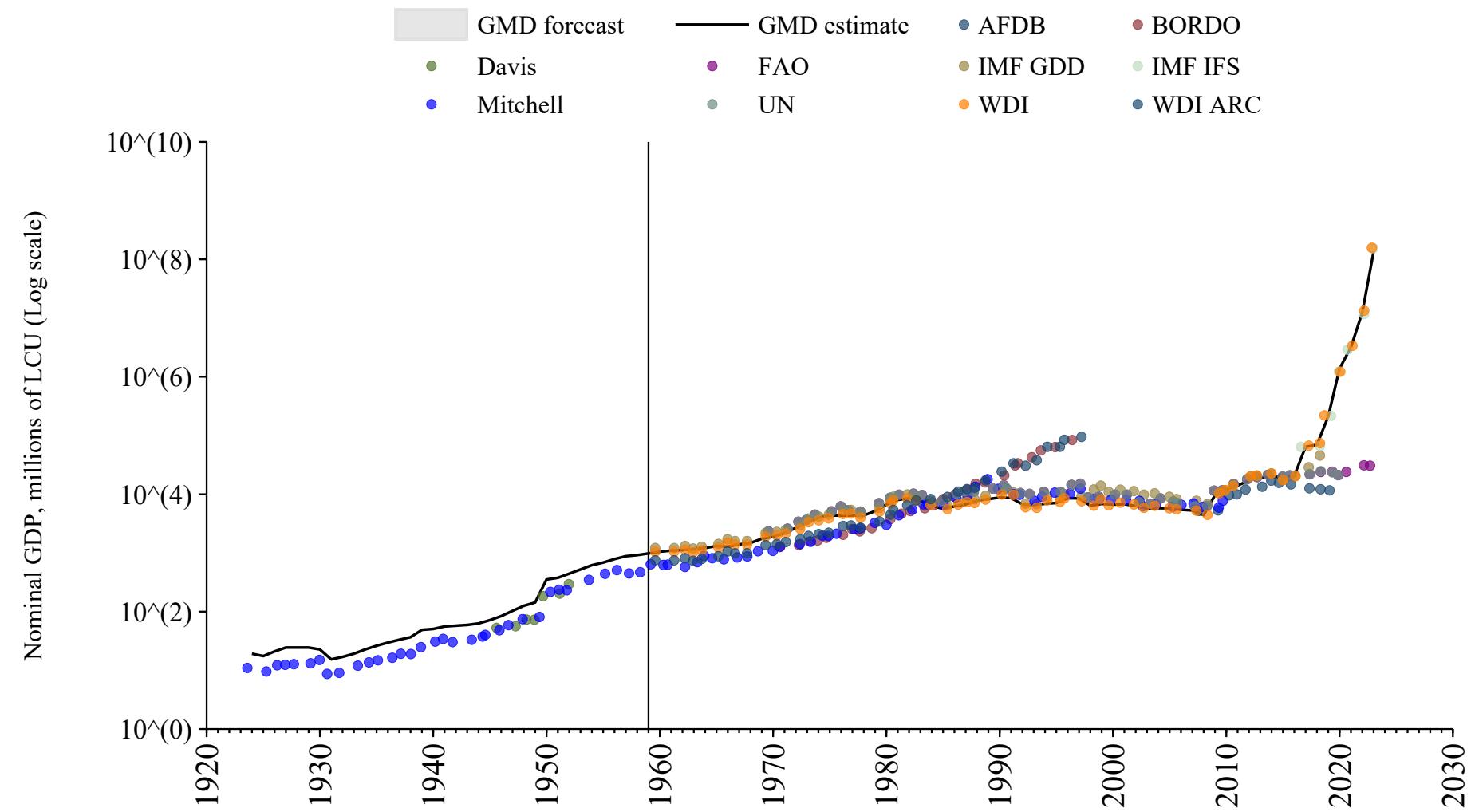
Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
University of California Davis (2024)	1946 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 114.9%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 138.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.9%).



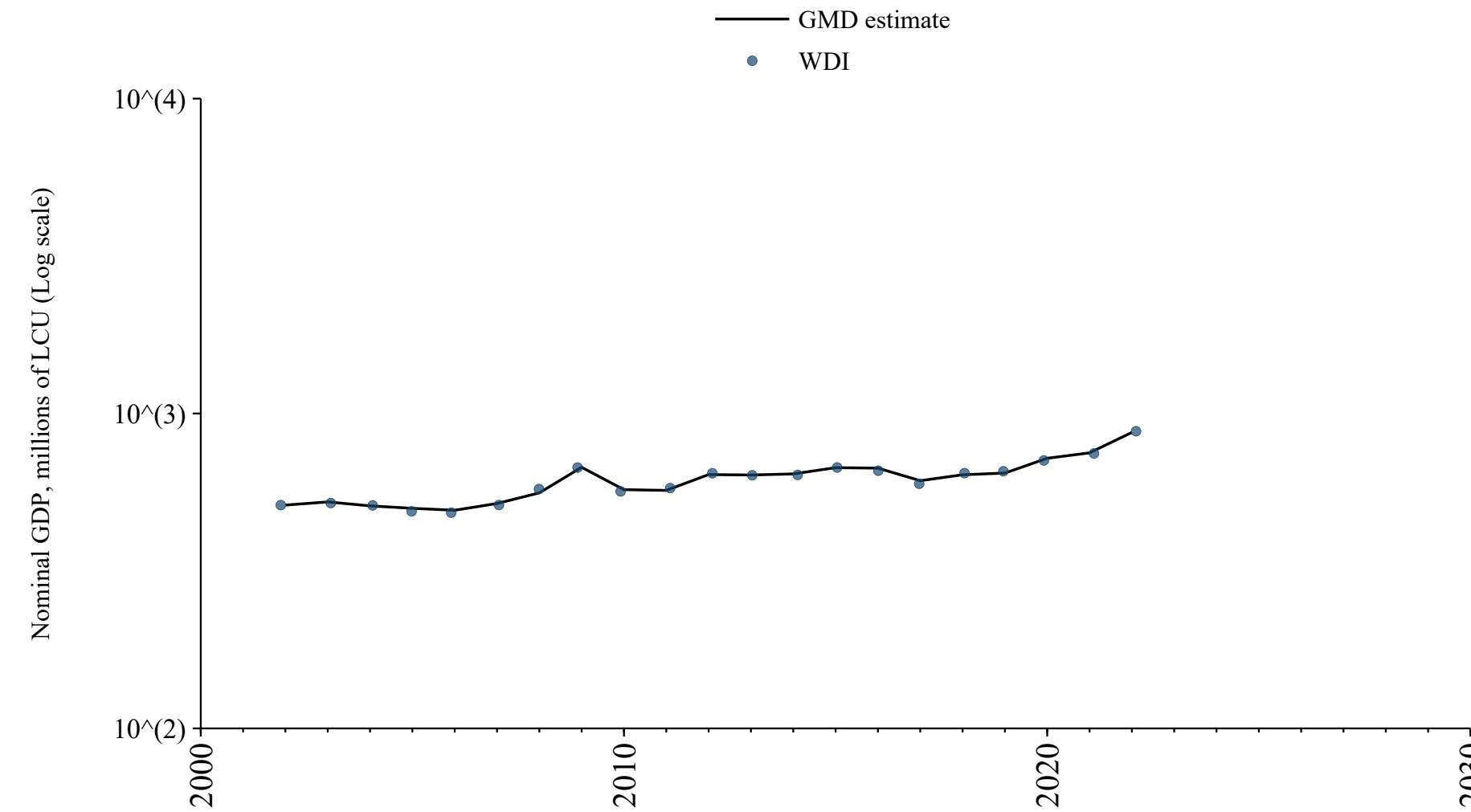
Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1924 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 174.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



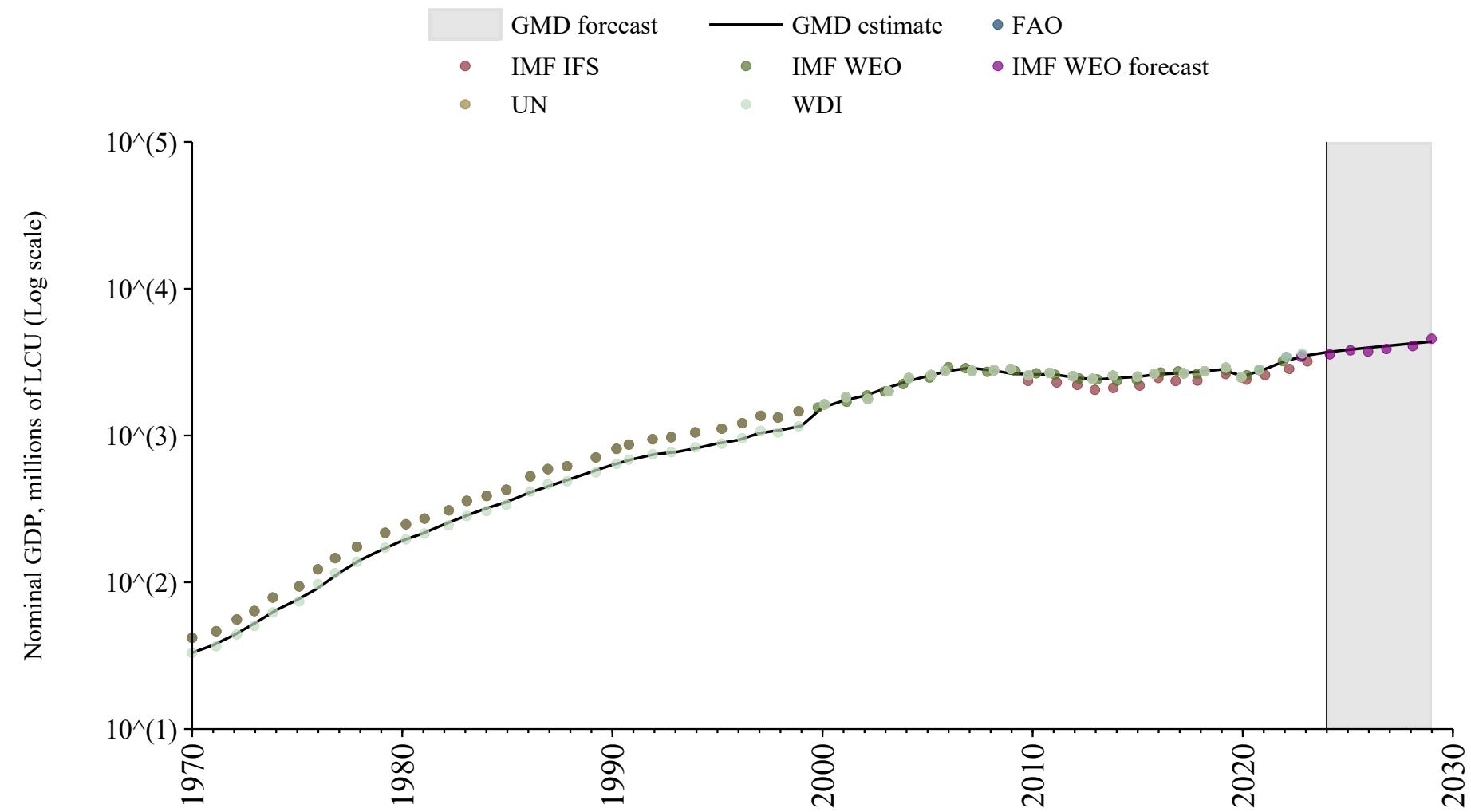
American Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



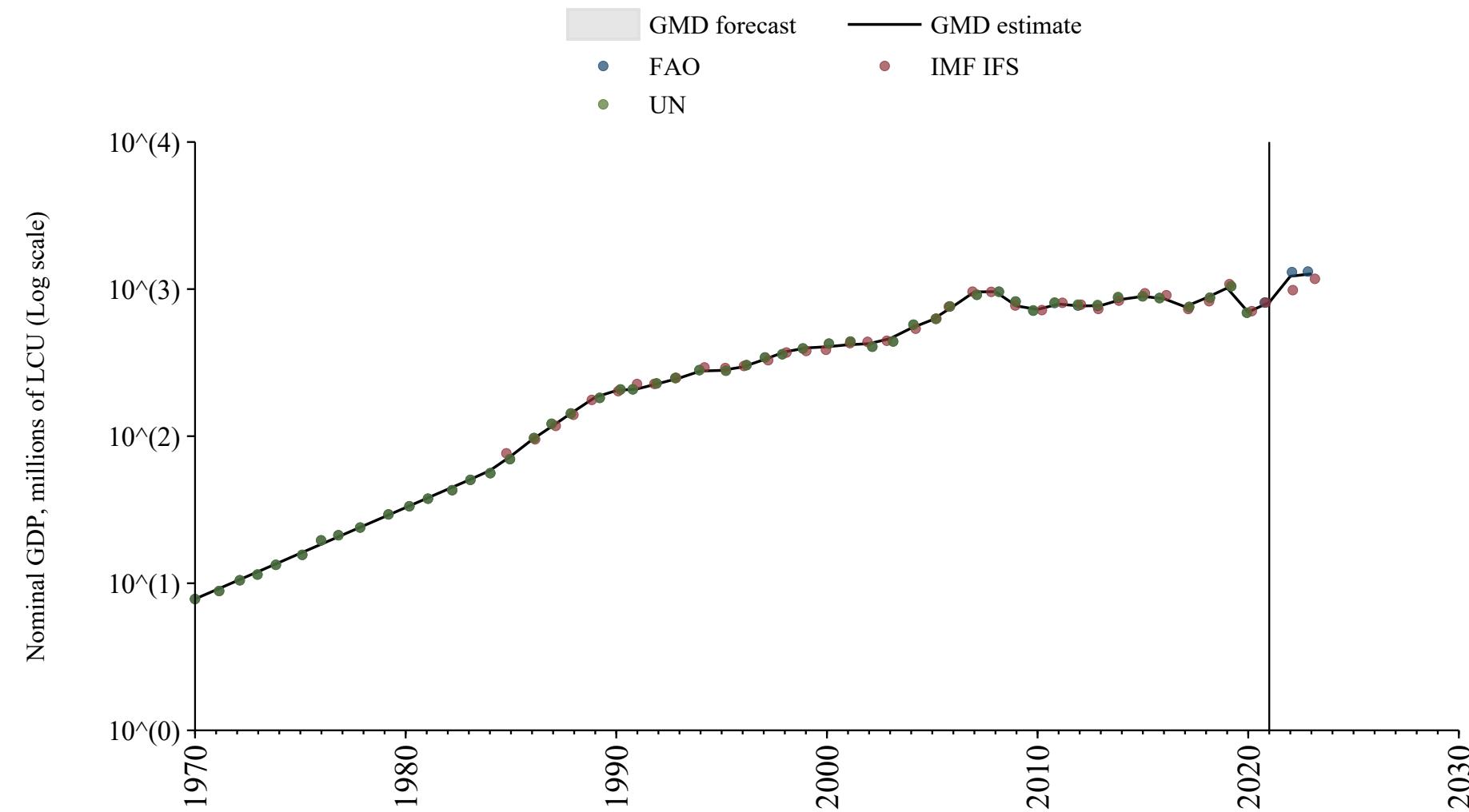
Andorra

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.5%).



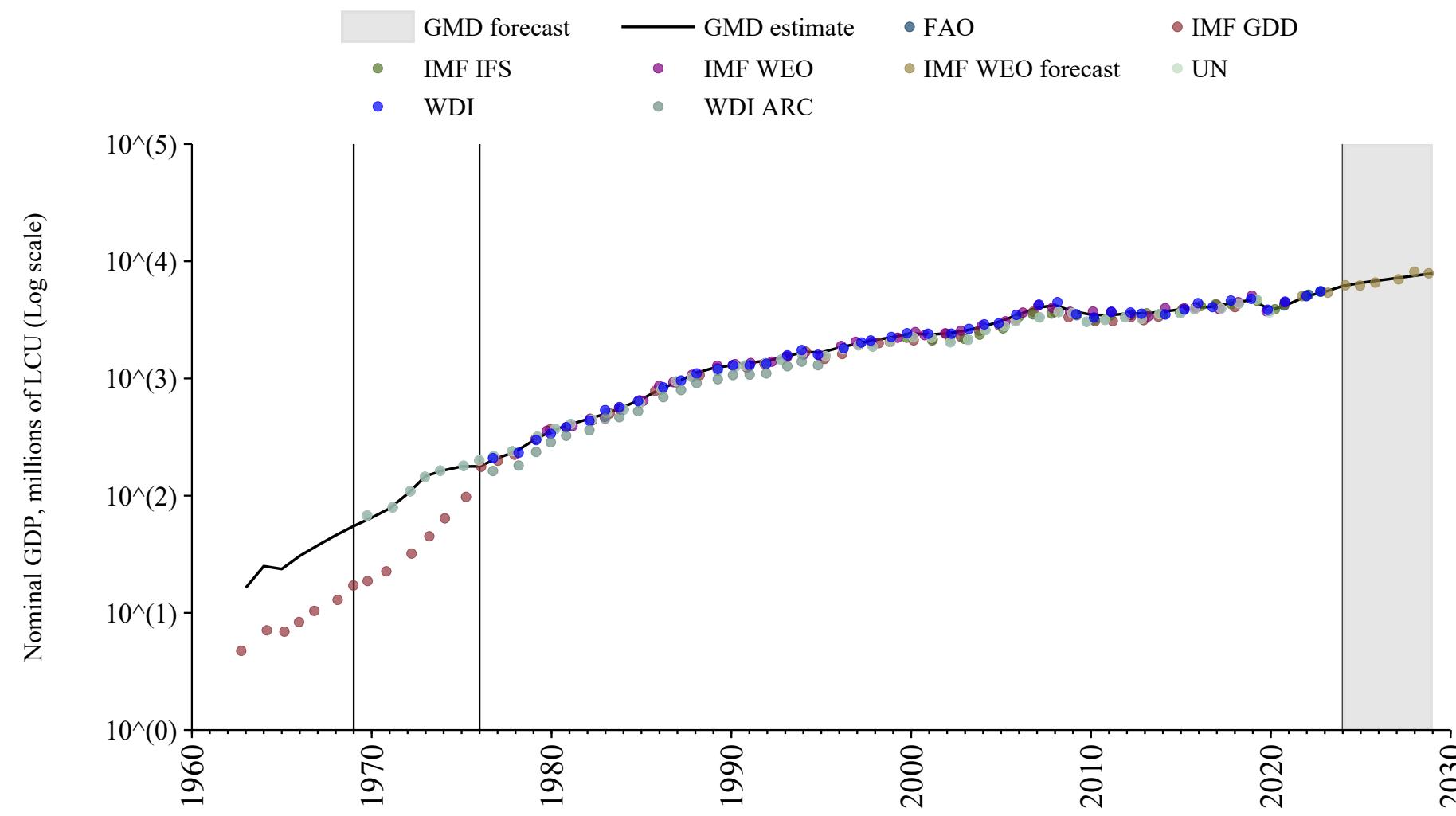
Anguilla

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



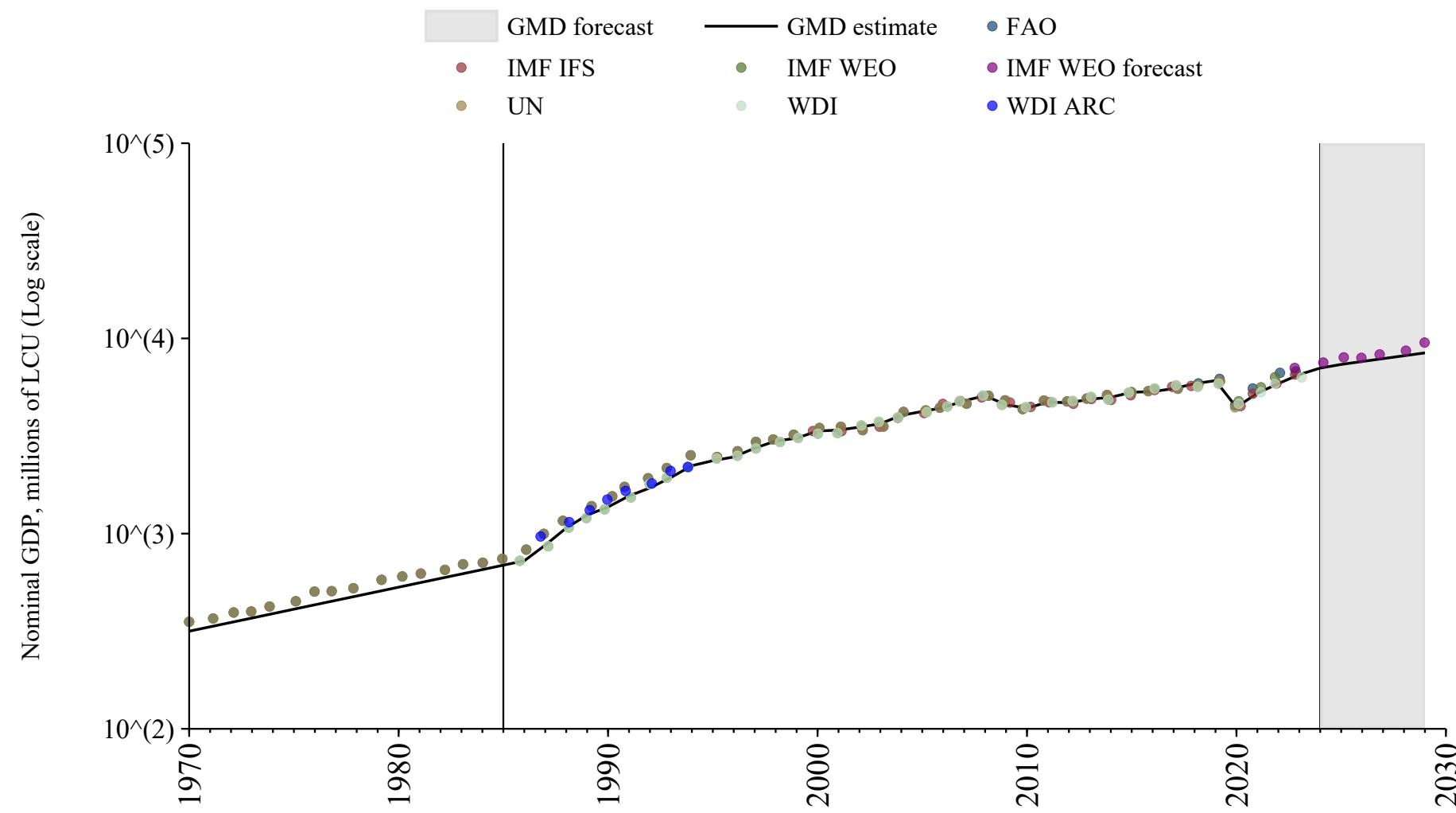
Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 345.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 95.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1977 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.5%).



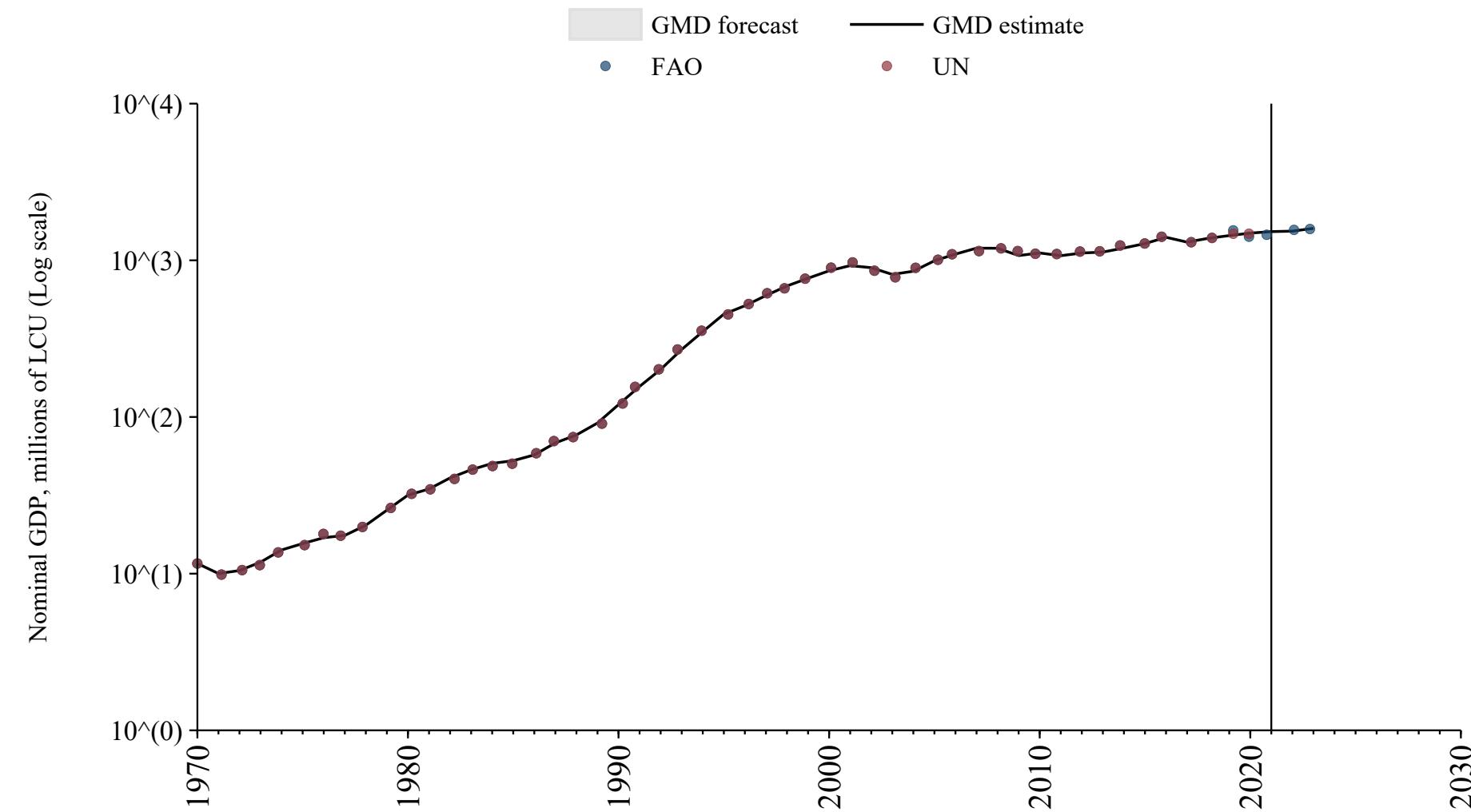
Aruba

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 89.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1986 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 92.5%).



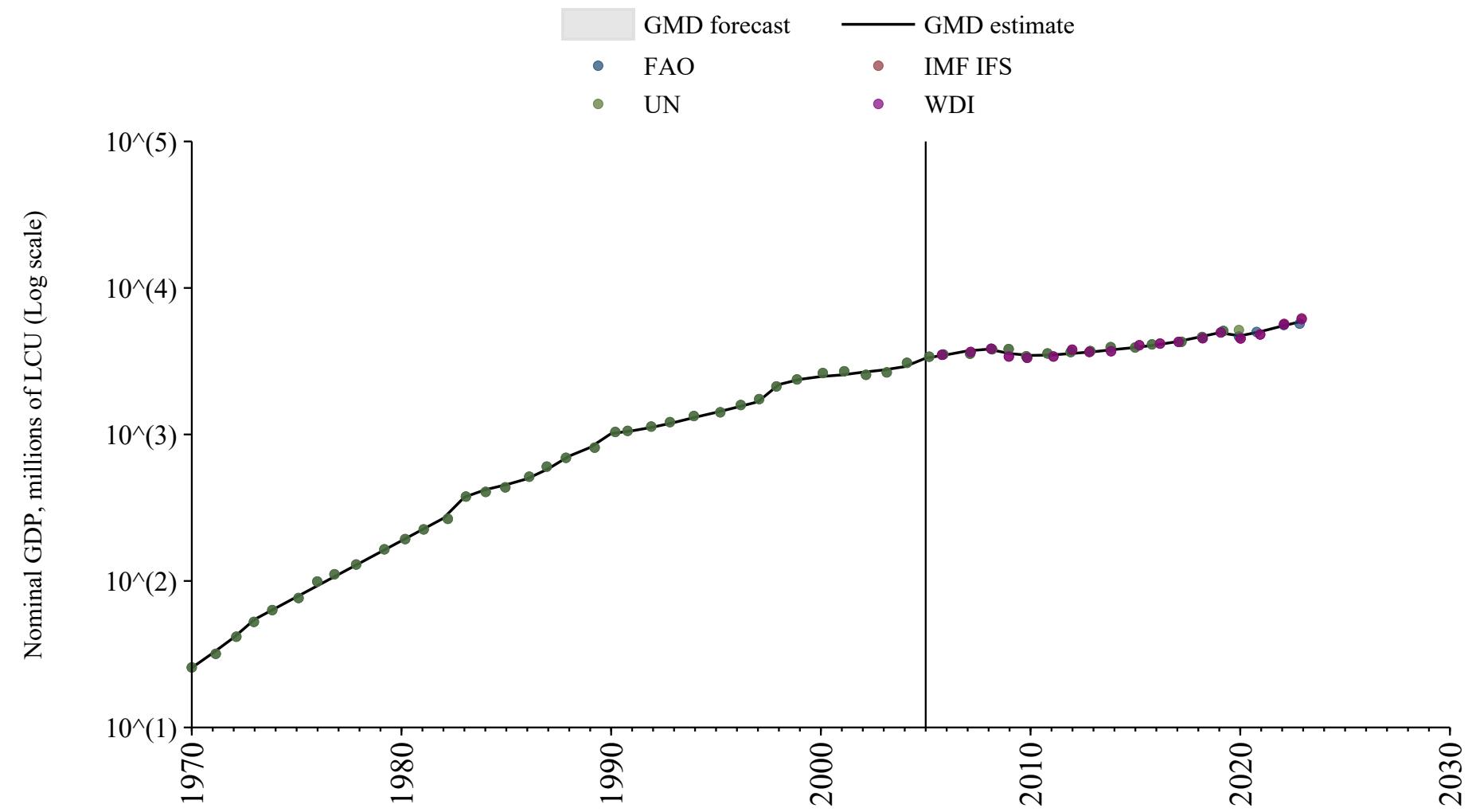
British Virgin Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 104.4%).



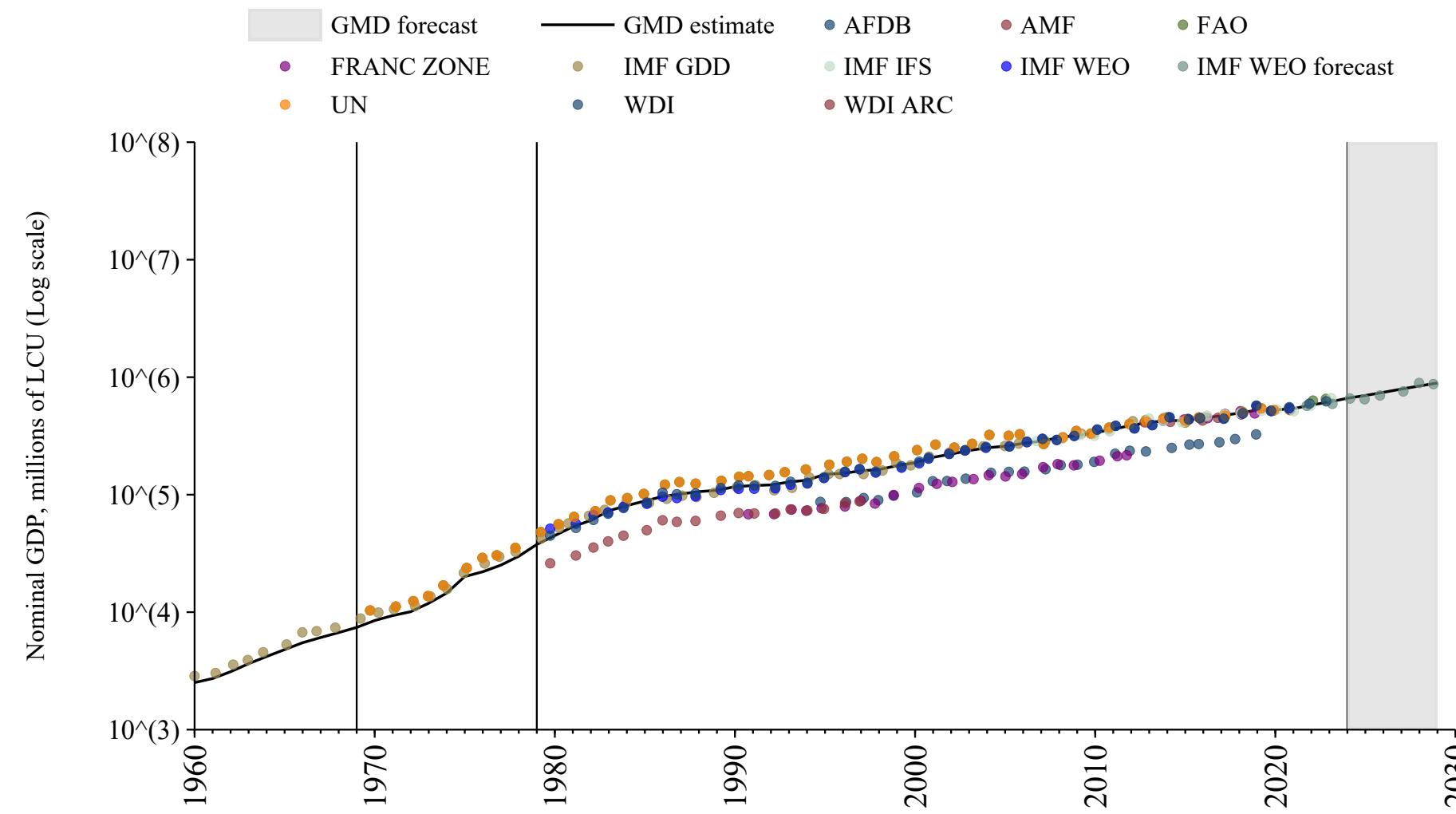
Cayman Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 99.4%).
World Bank (2024)	2006 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



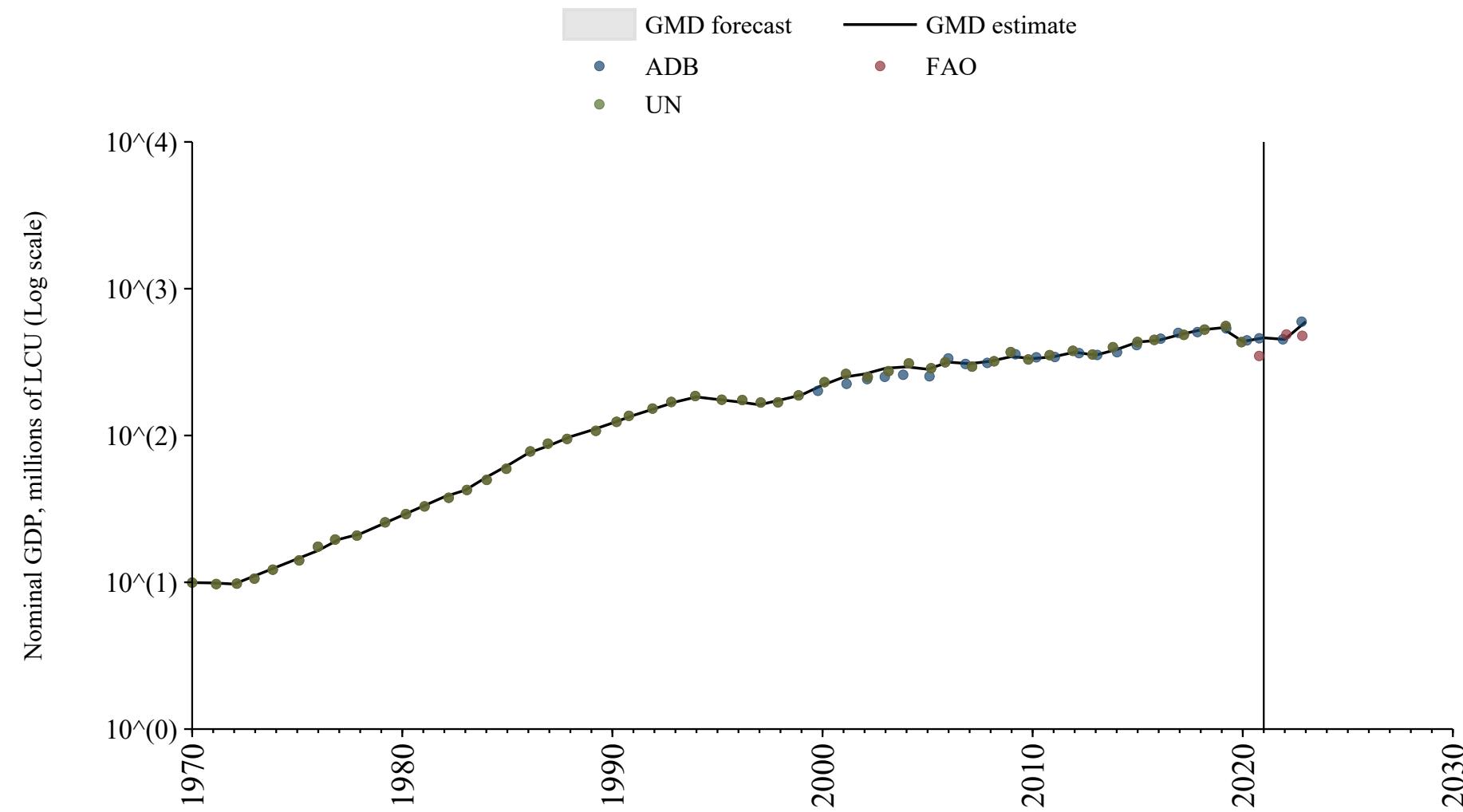
Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 87.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 82%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.5%).



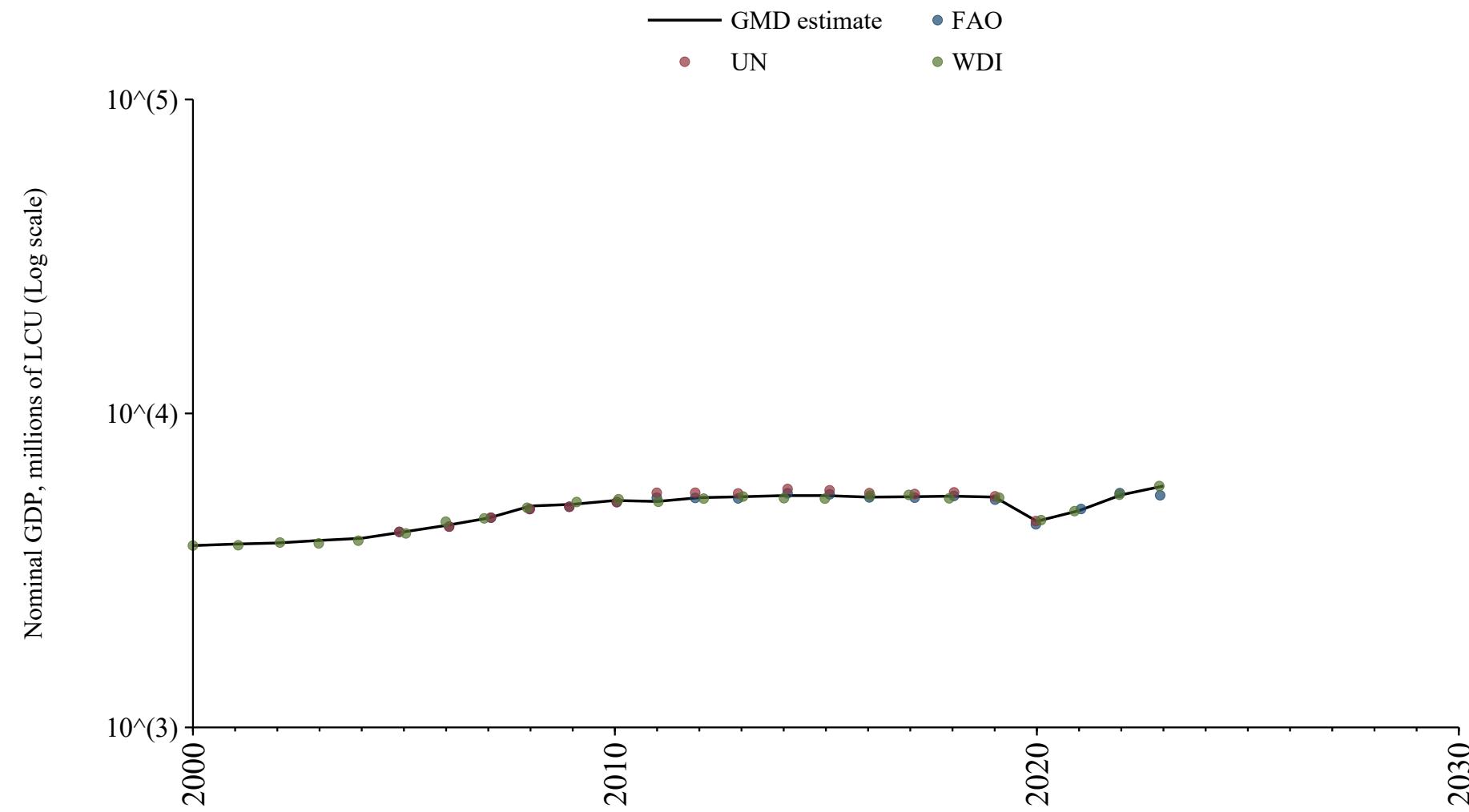
Cook Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



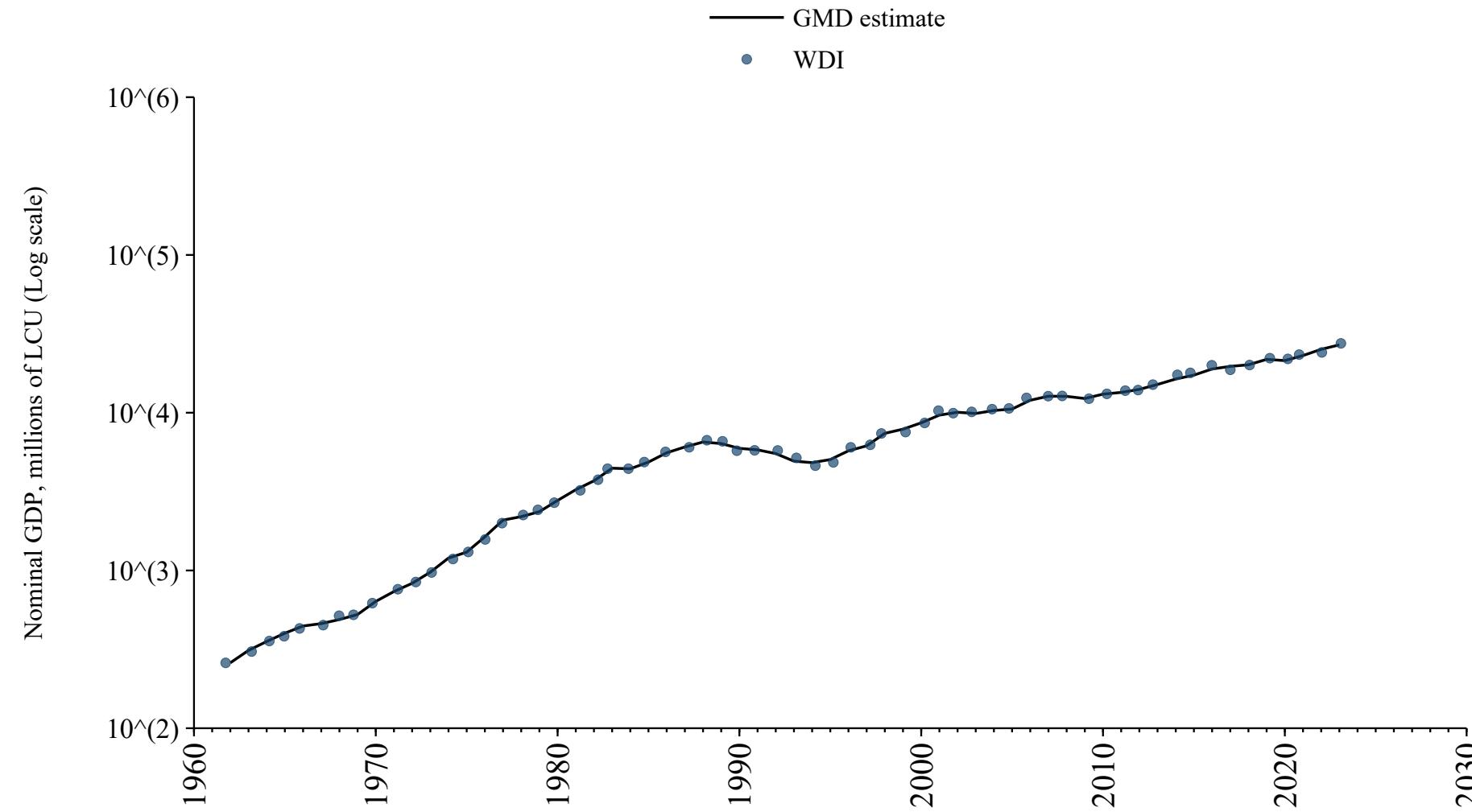
Curaçao

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



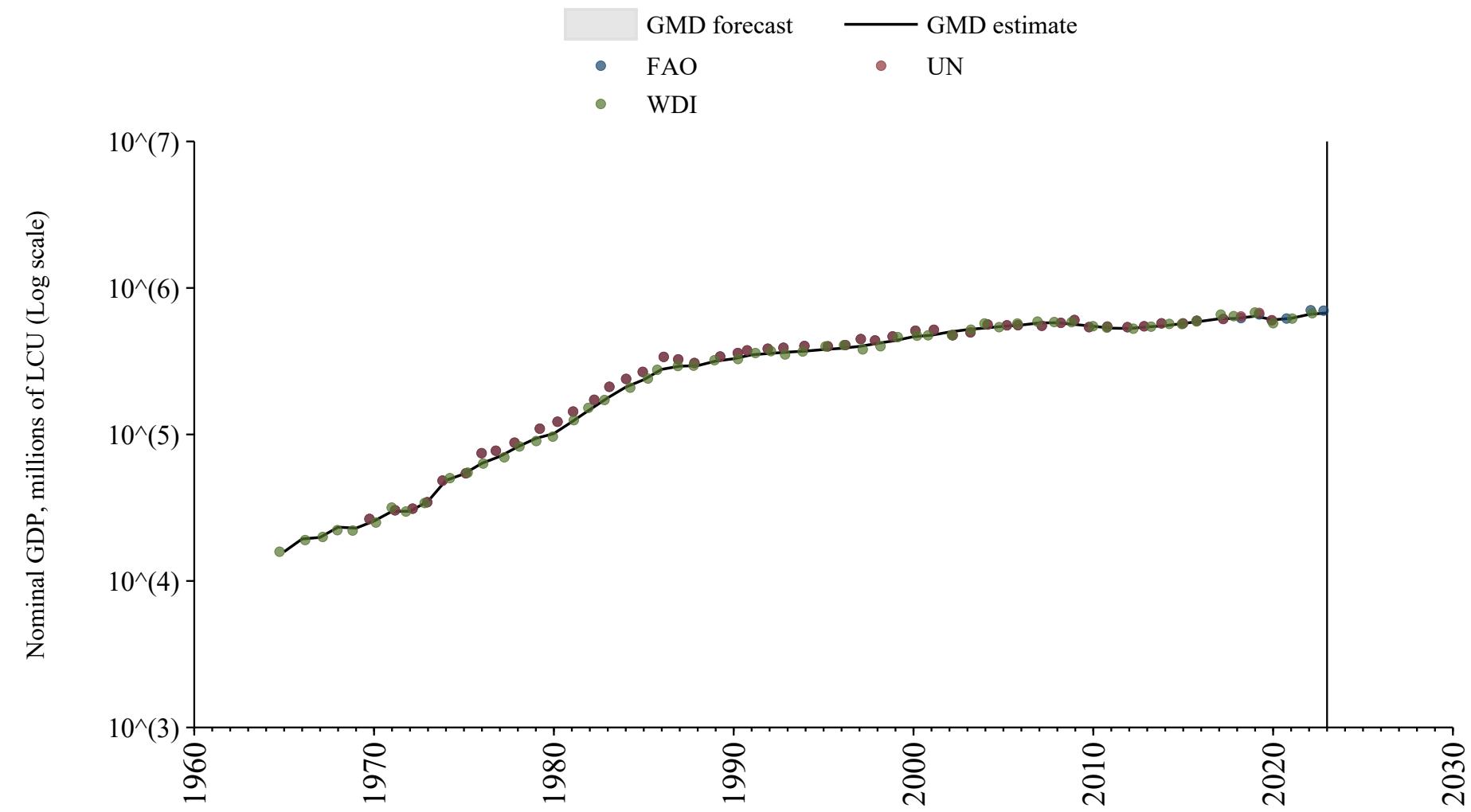
Faroe Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1962 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



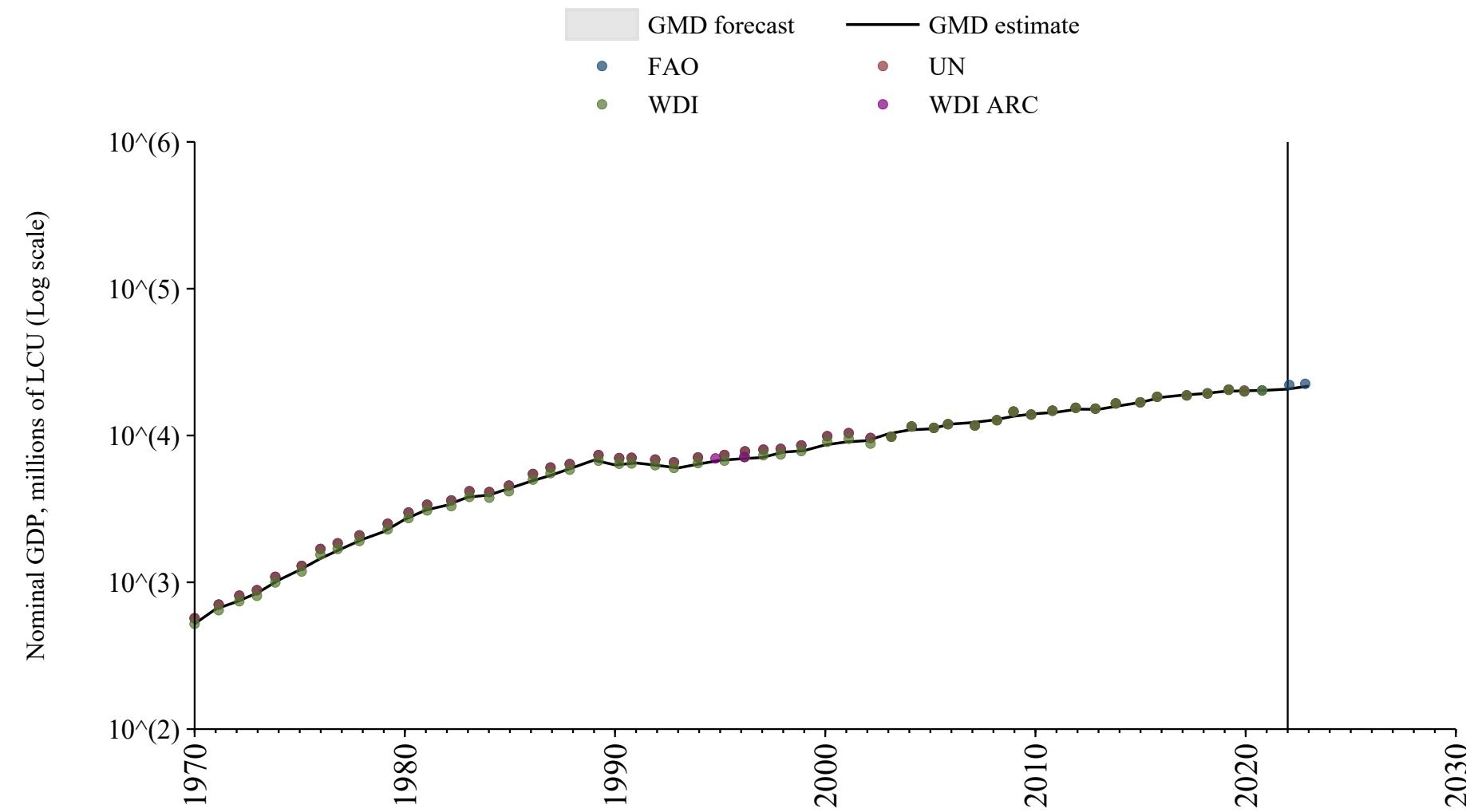
French Polynesia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



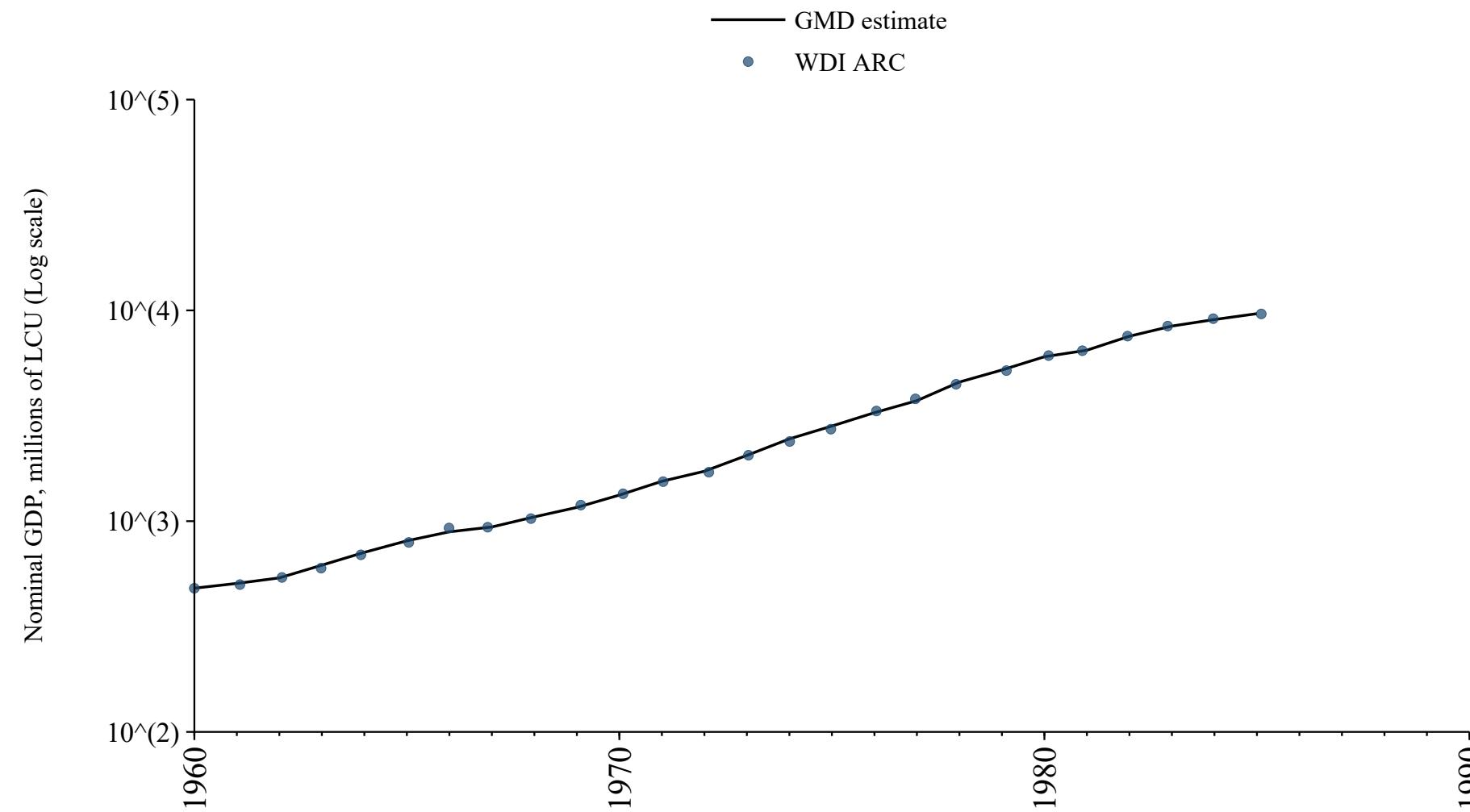
Greenland

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



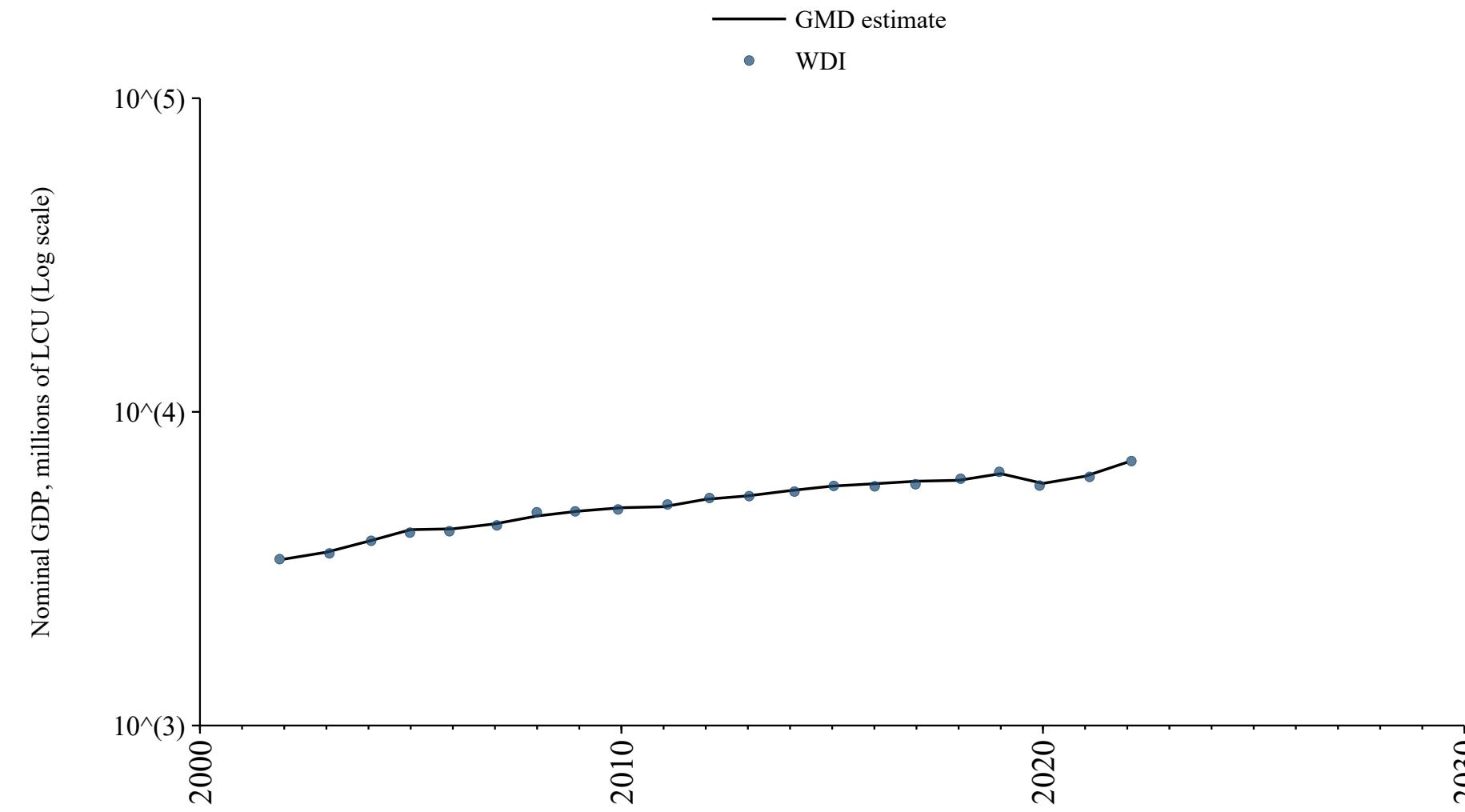
Guadeloupe

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986.



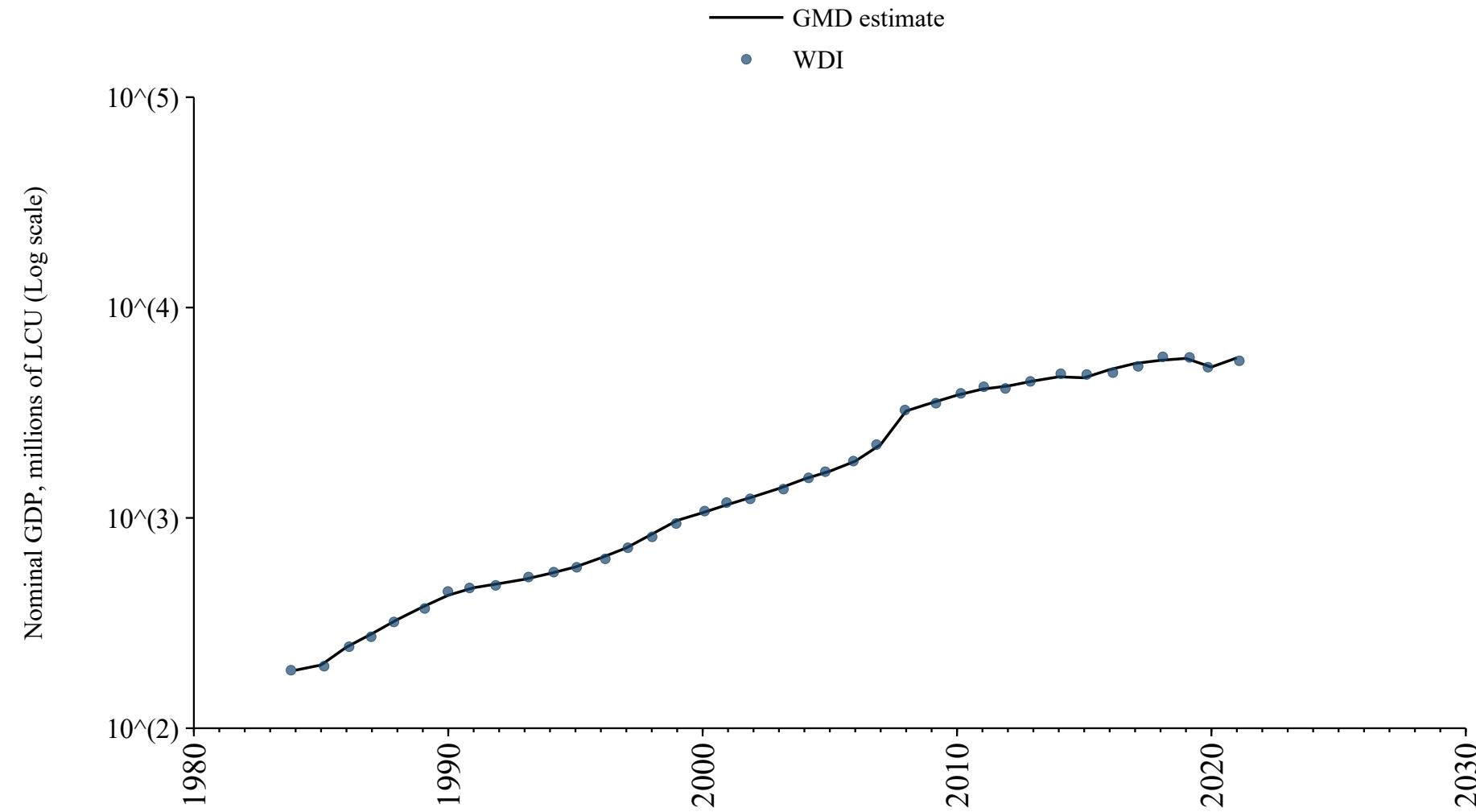
Guam

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



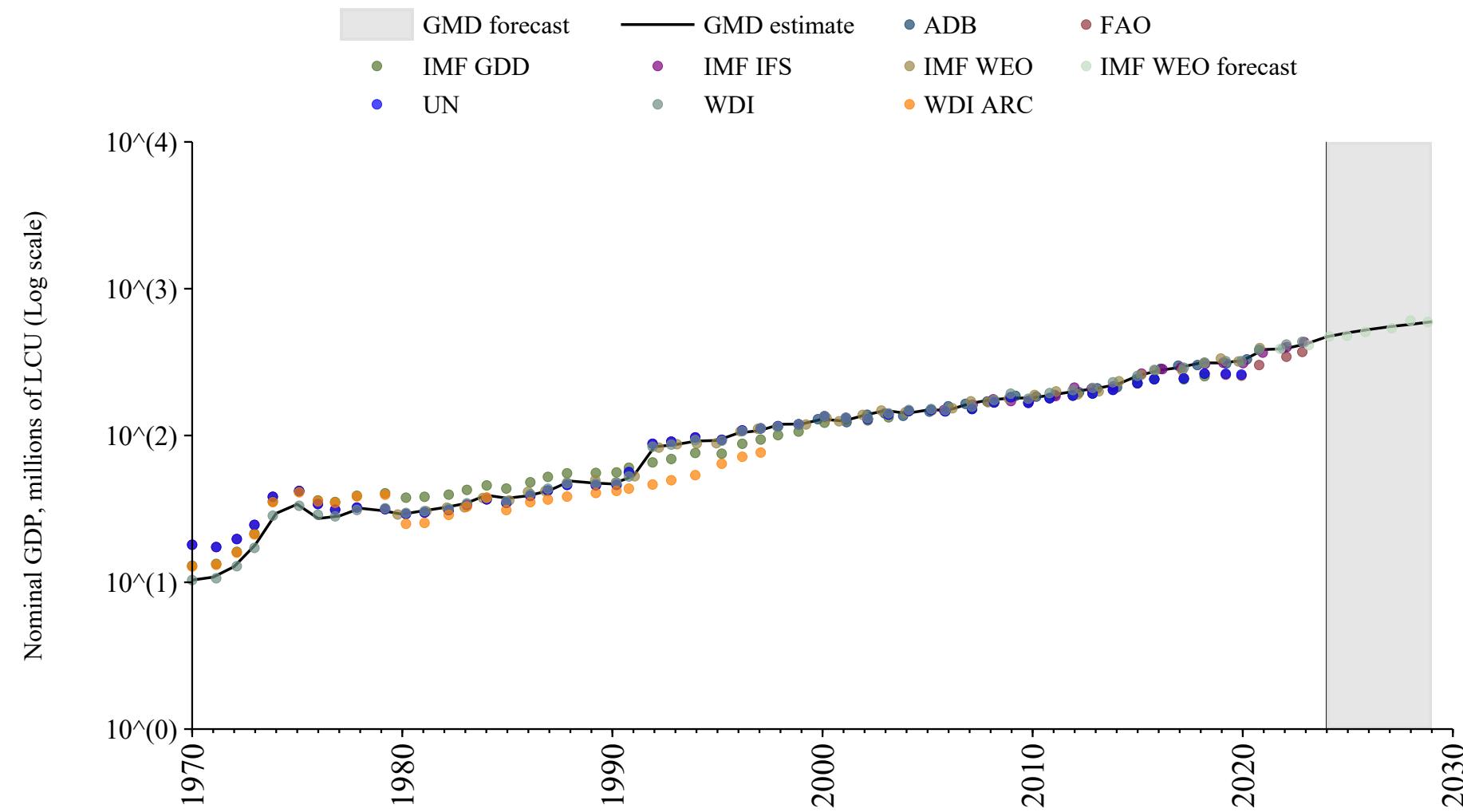
Isle of Man

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1984 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



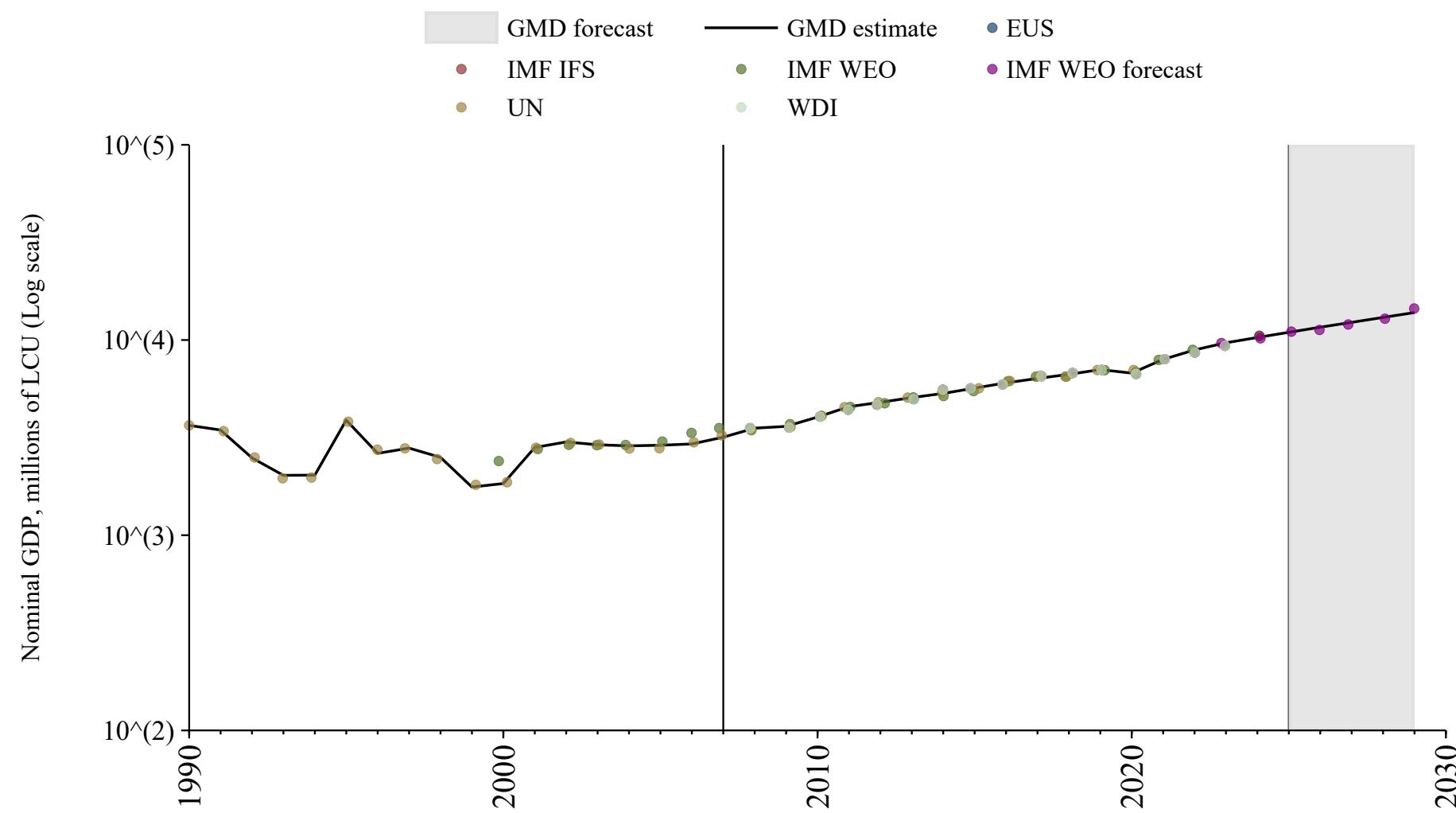
Kiribati

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.1%).



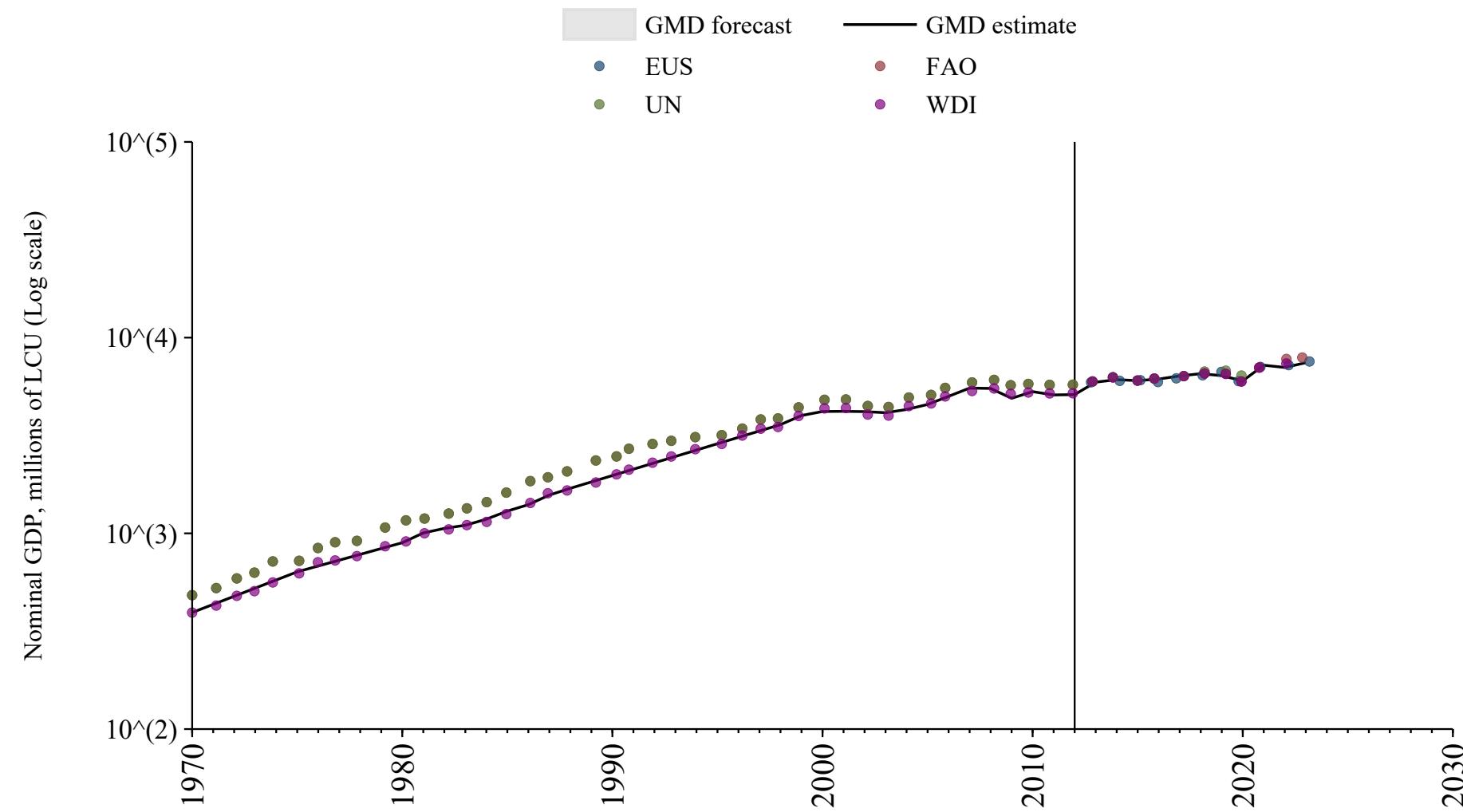
Kosovo

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
Commission (2024)	2008 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.7%).



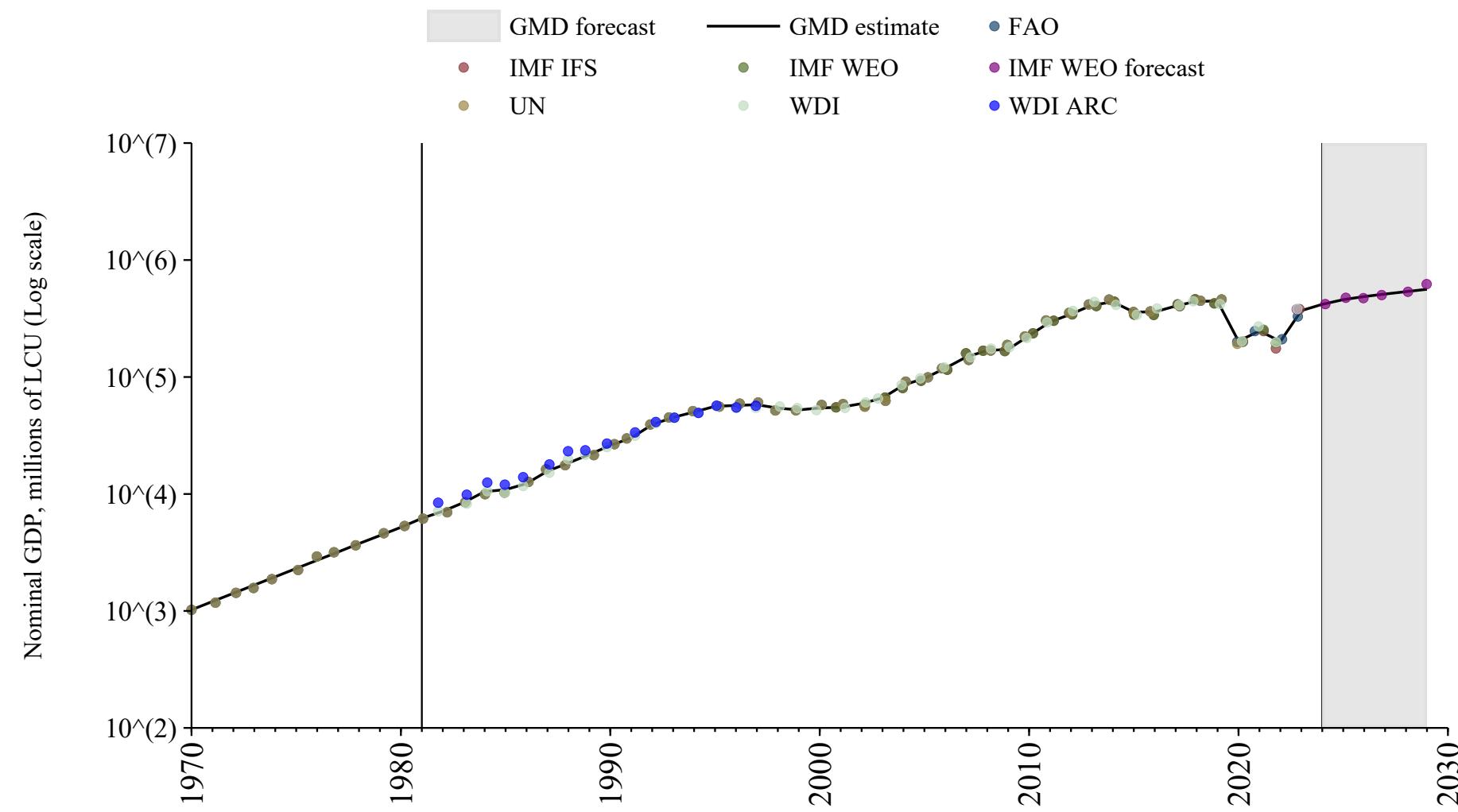
Liechtenstein

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Commission (2024)	2013 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



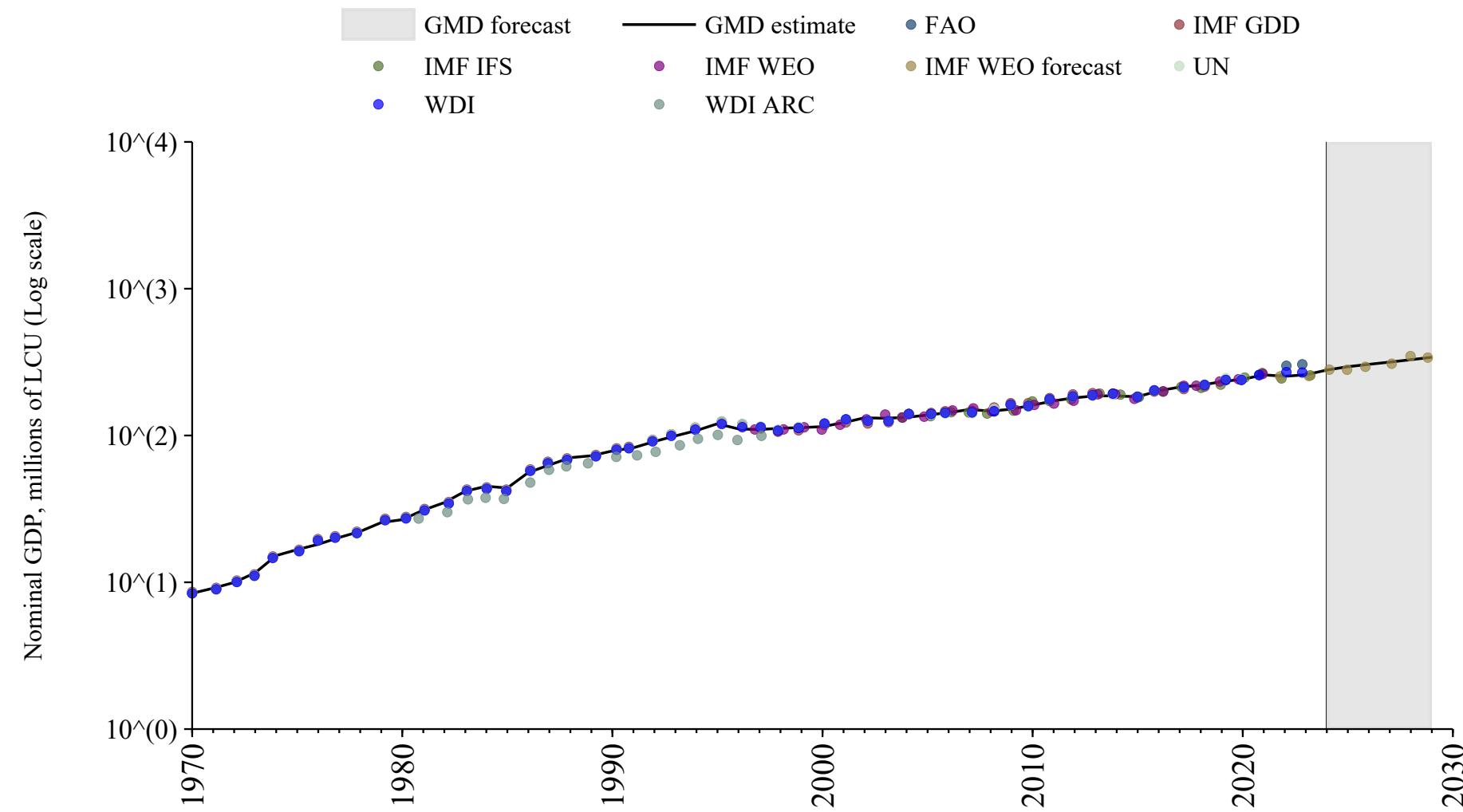
Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982.
World Bank (2024)	1982 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.3%).



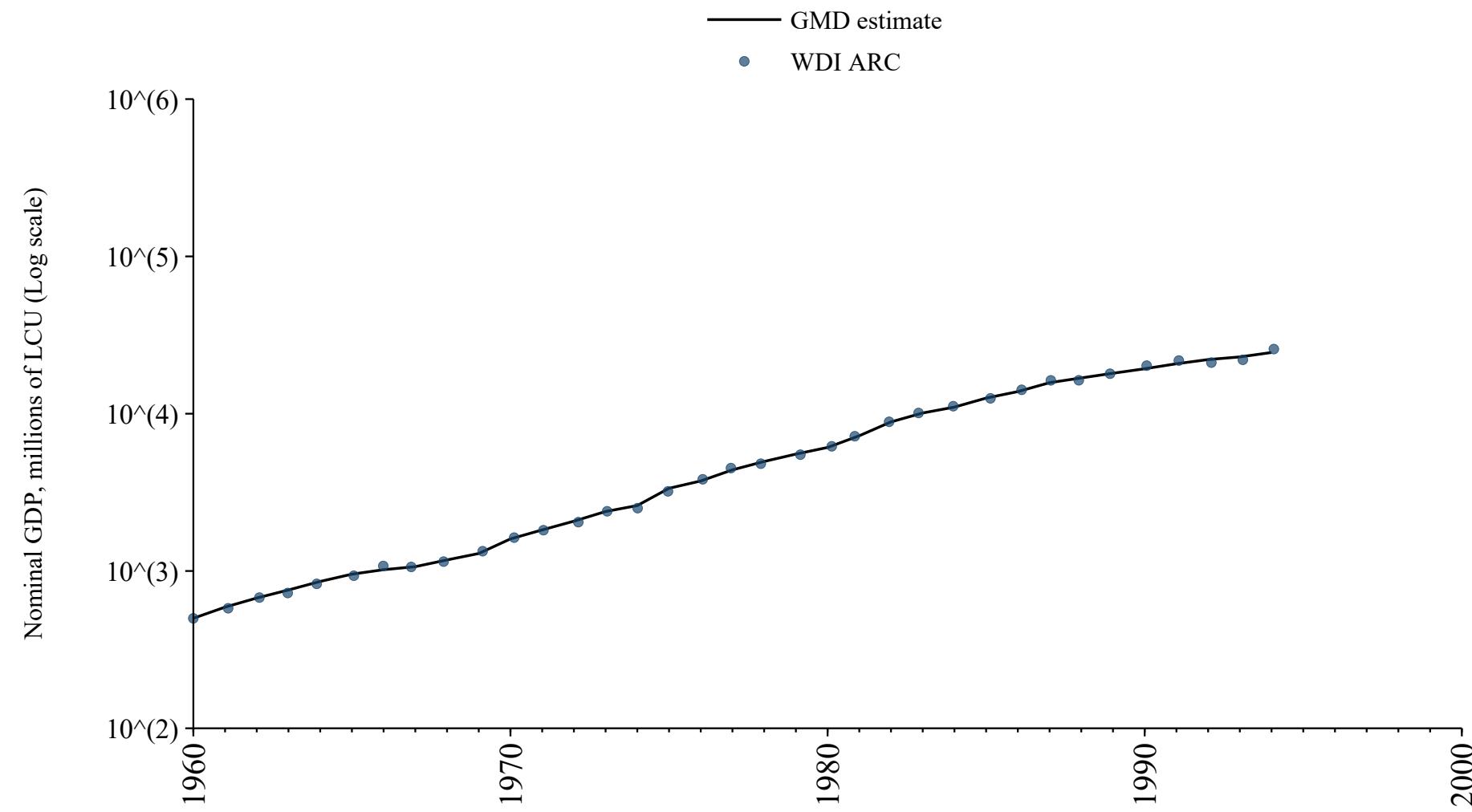
Marshall Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.1%).



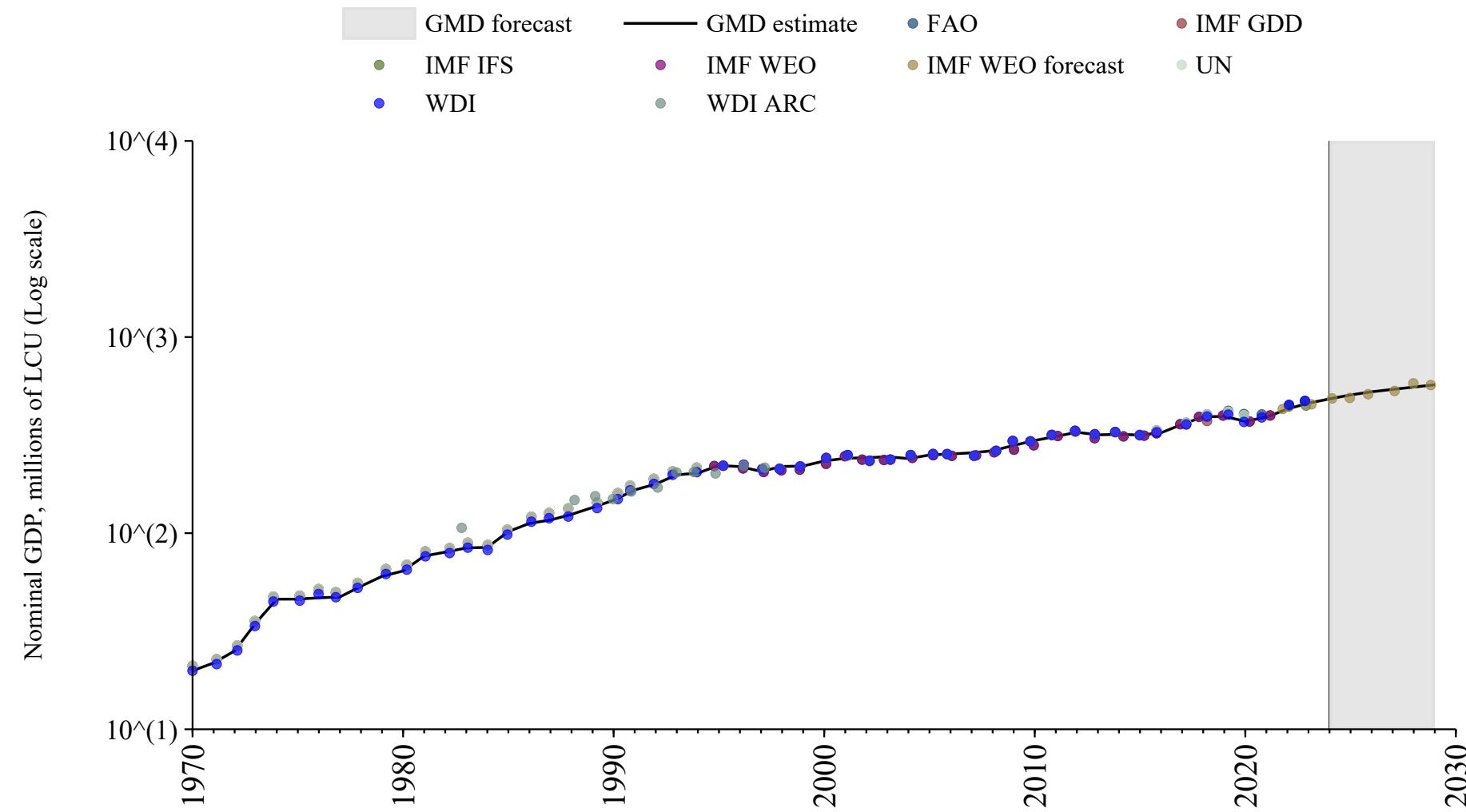
Martinique

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.



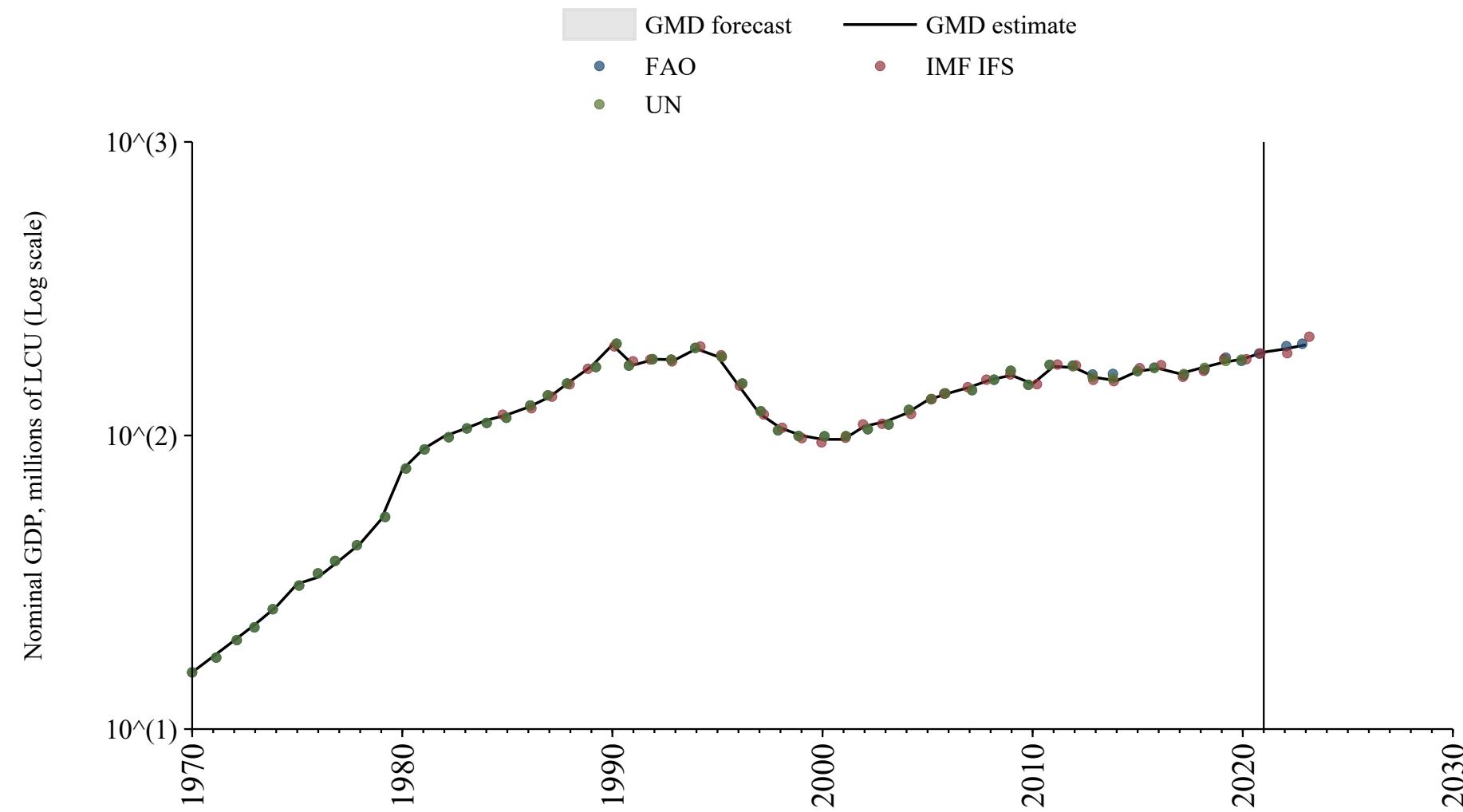
Micronesia (Federated States of)

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



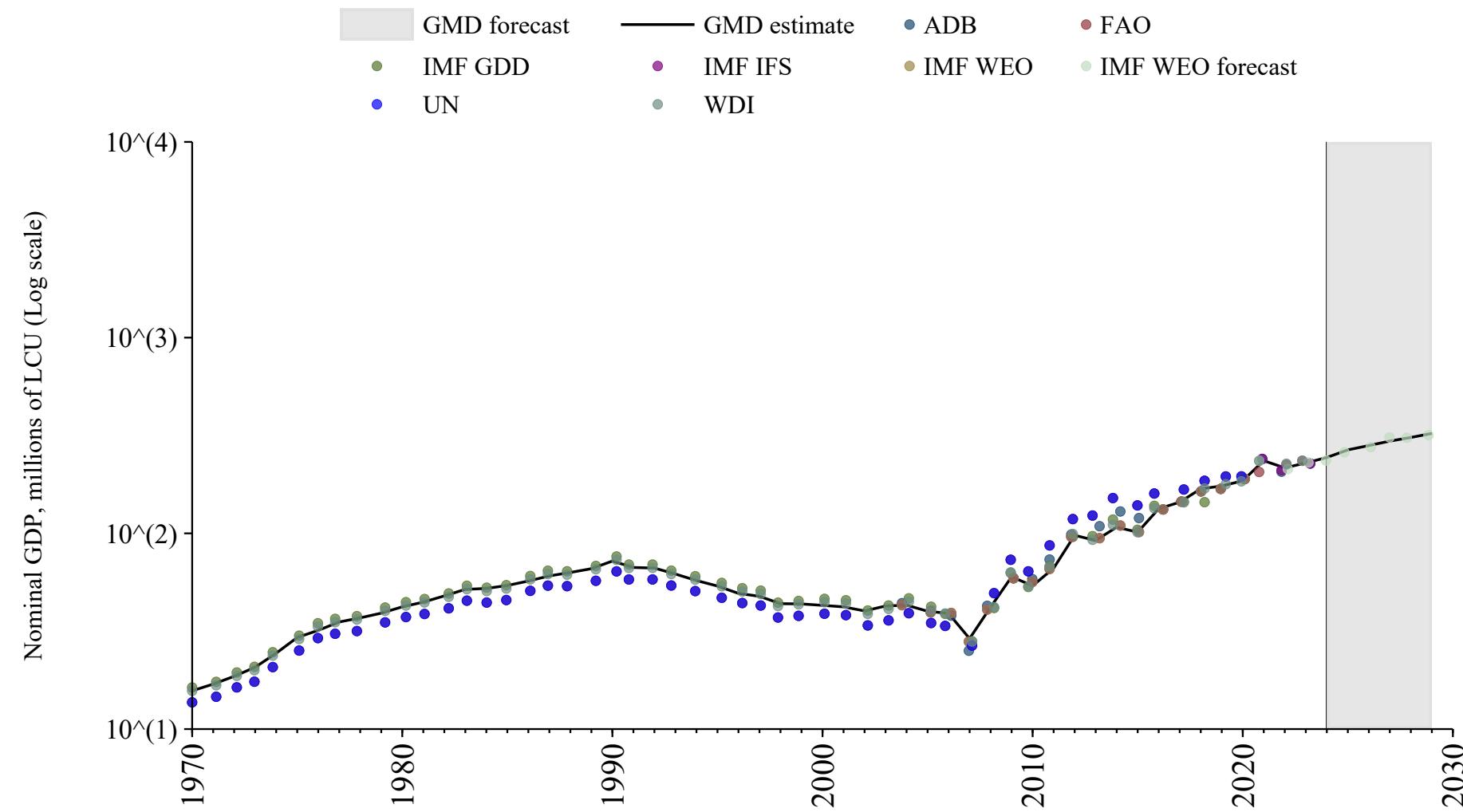
Montserrat

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 101%).



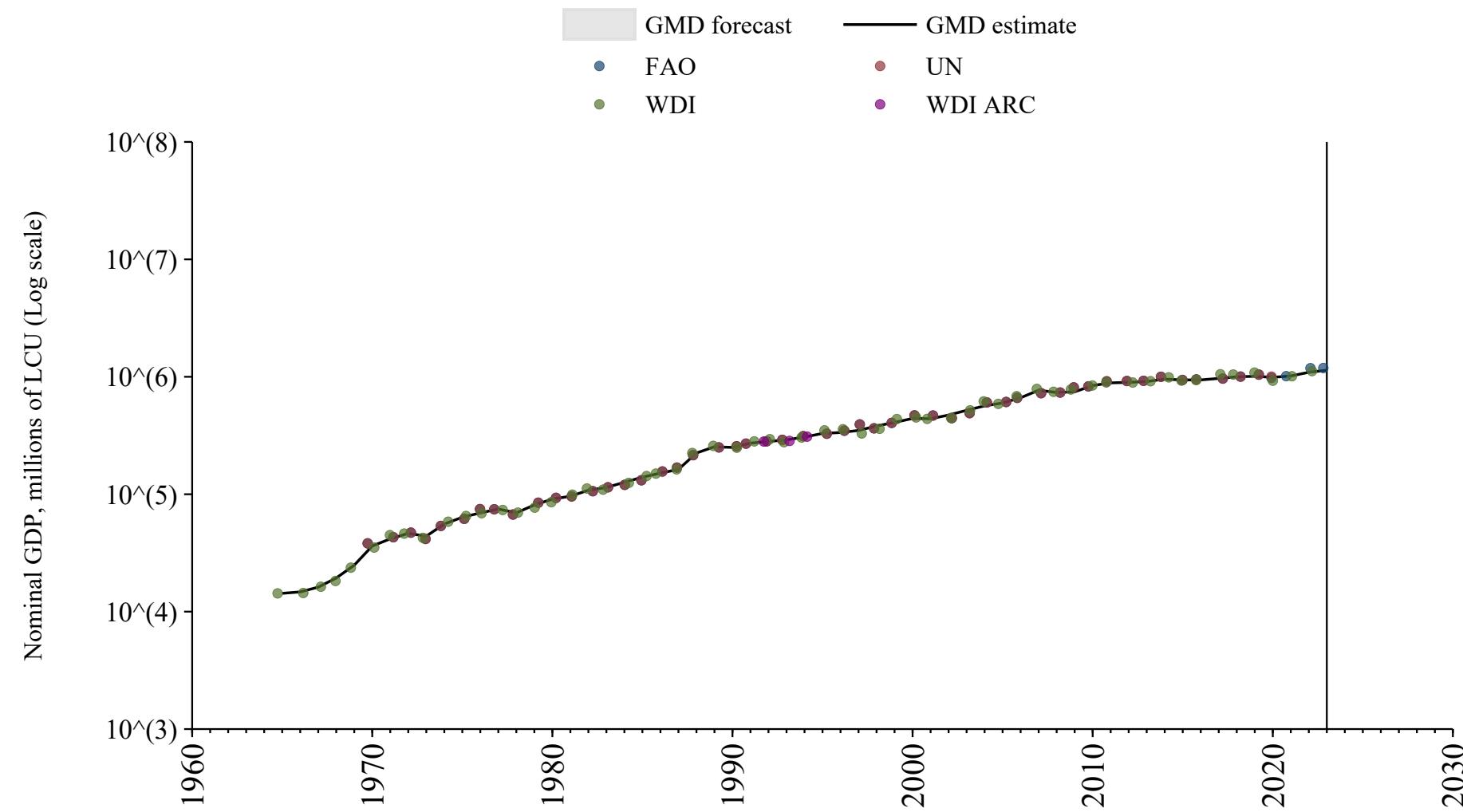
Nauru

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



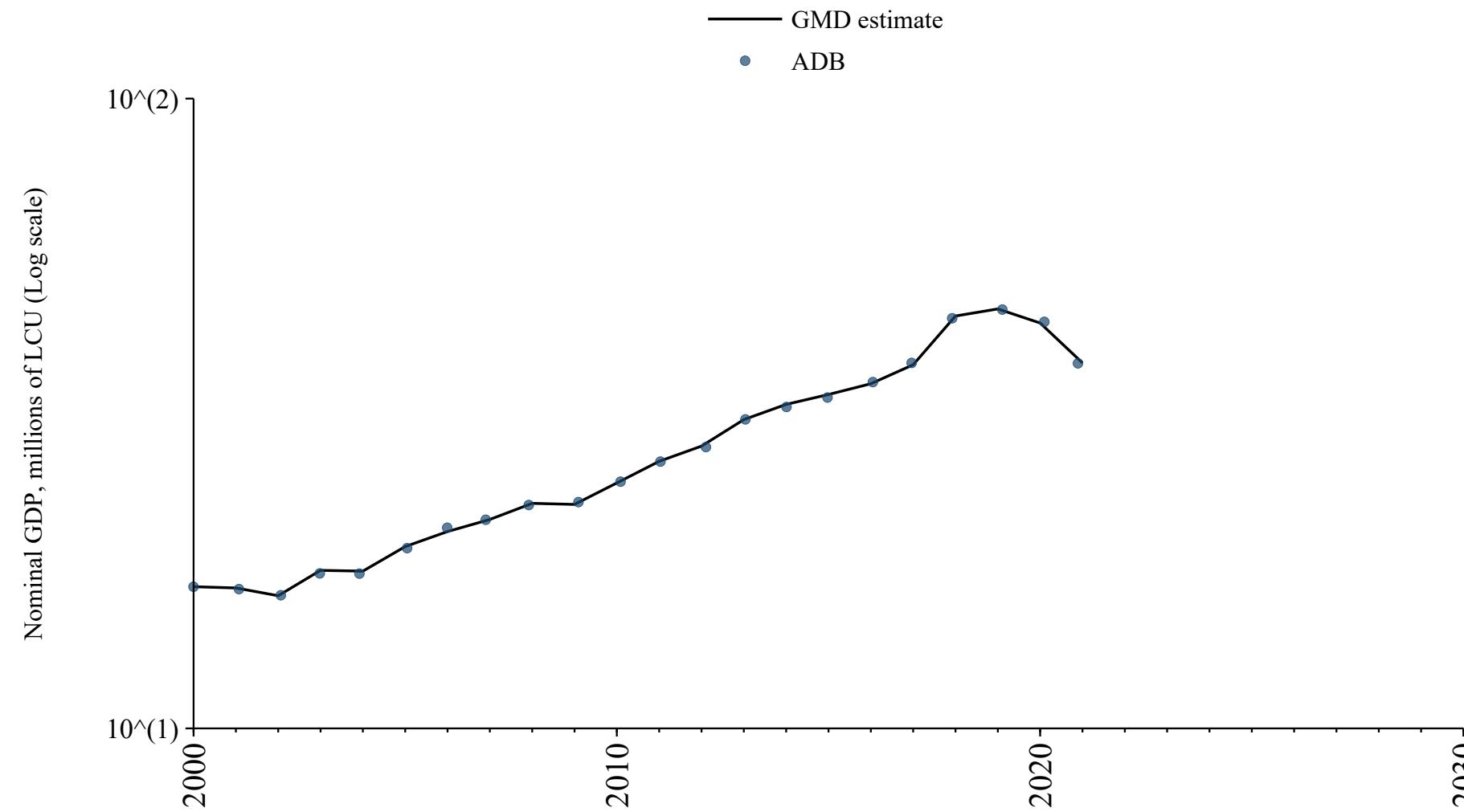
New Caledonia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



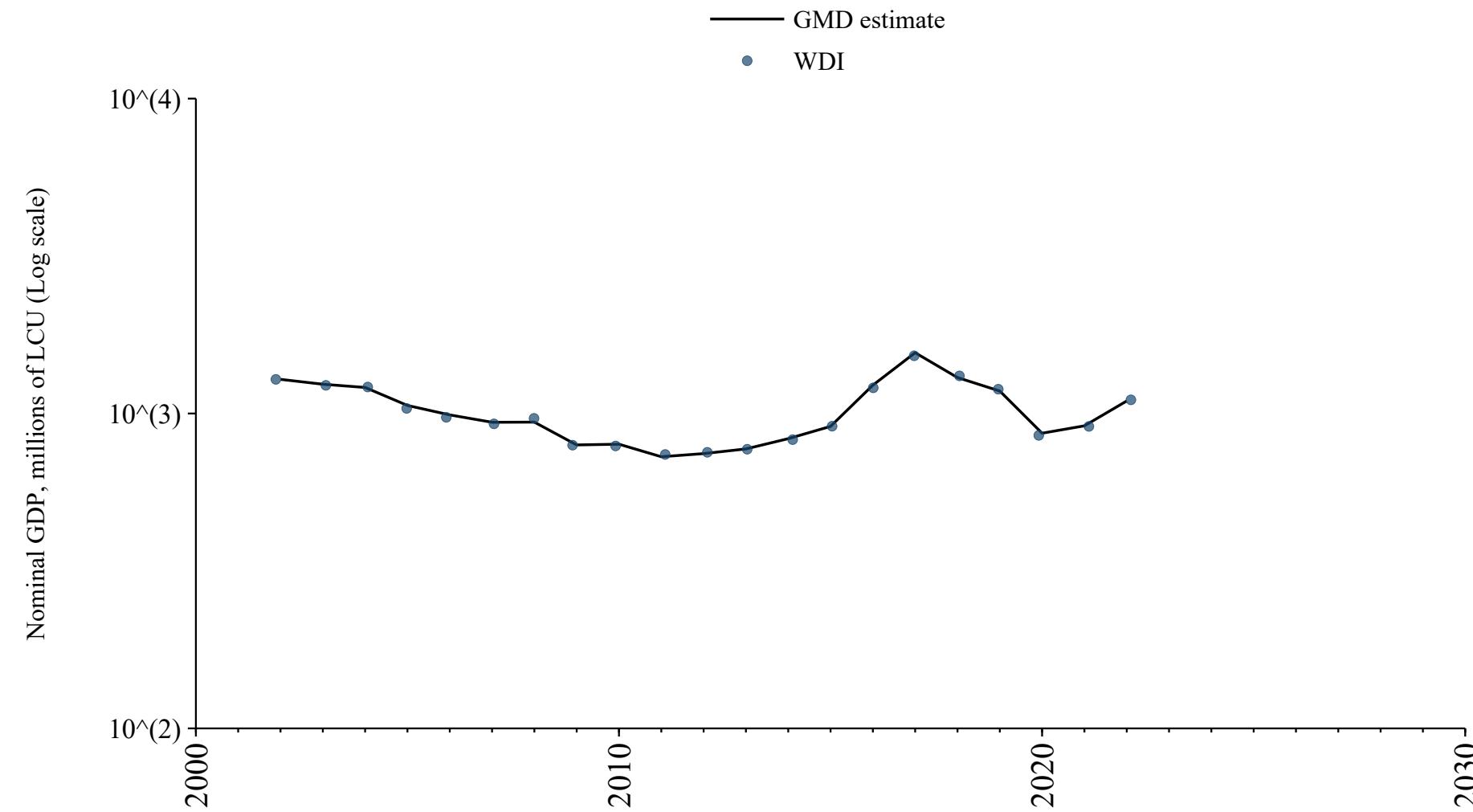
Niue

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



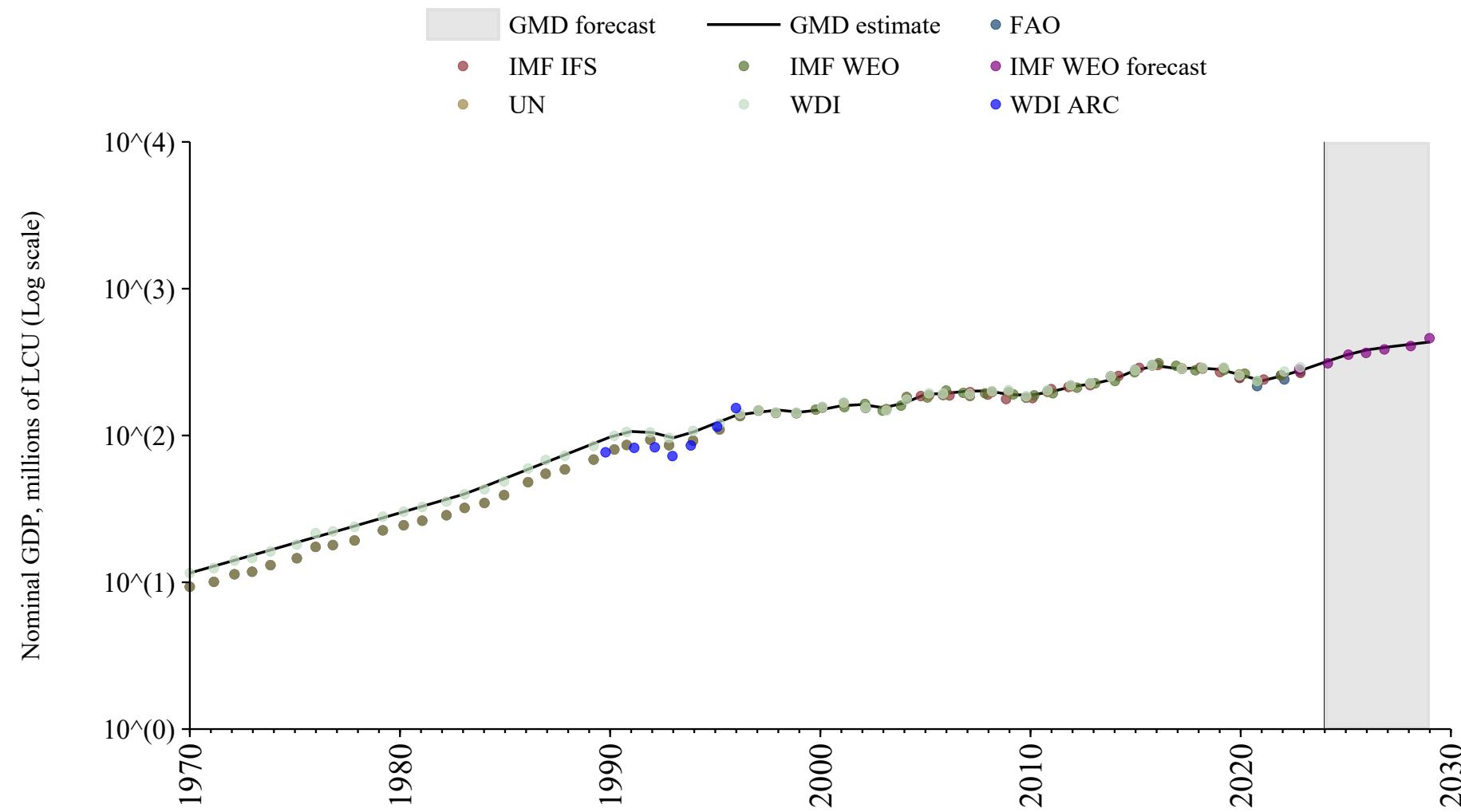
Northern Mariana Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



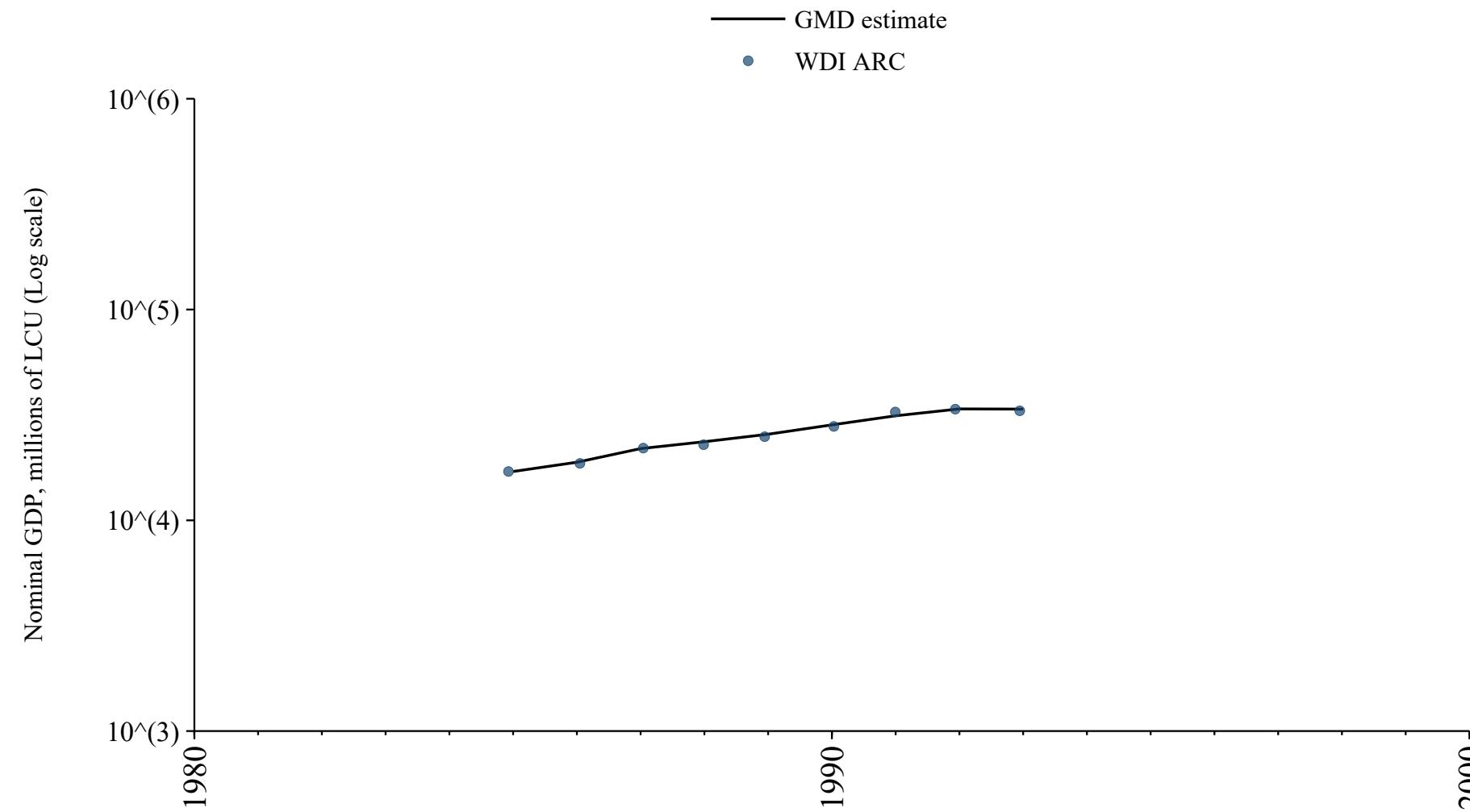
Palau

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.9%).



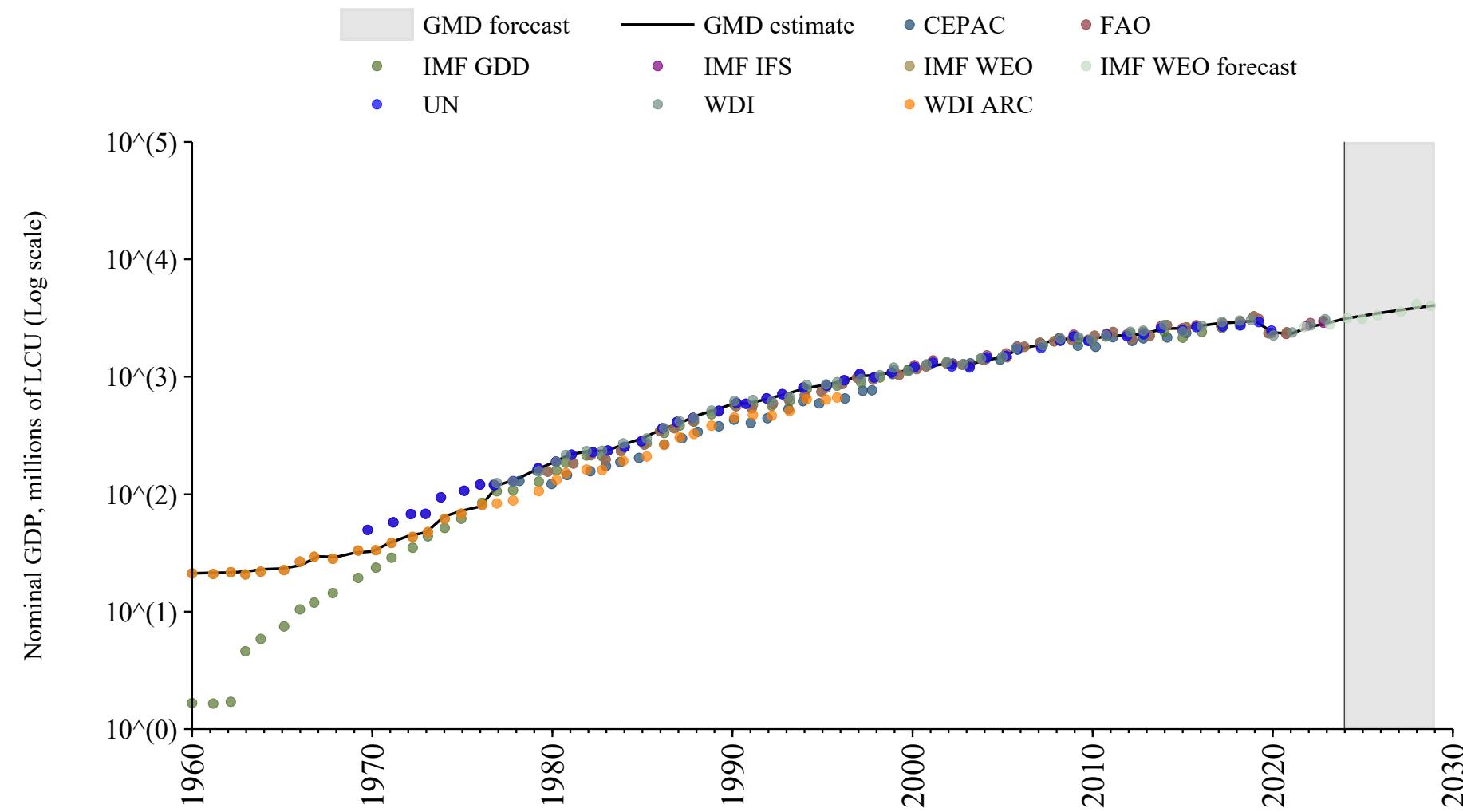
Réunion

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1985 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.



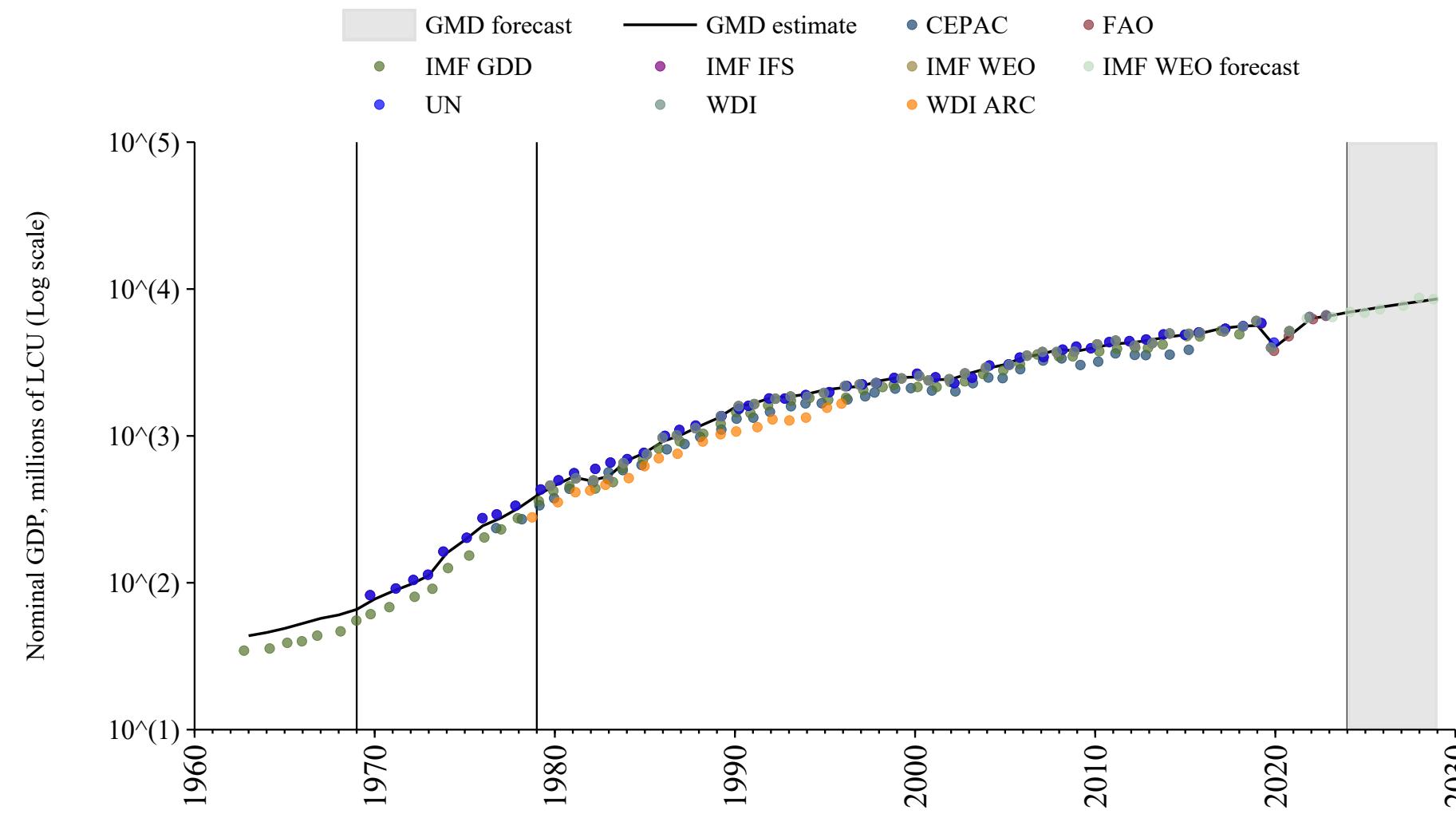
Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



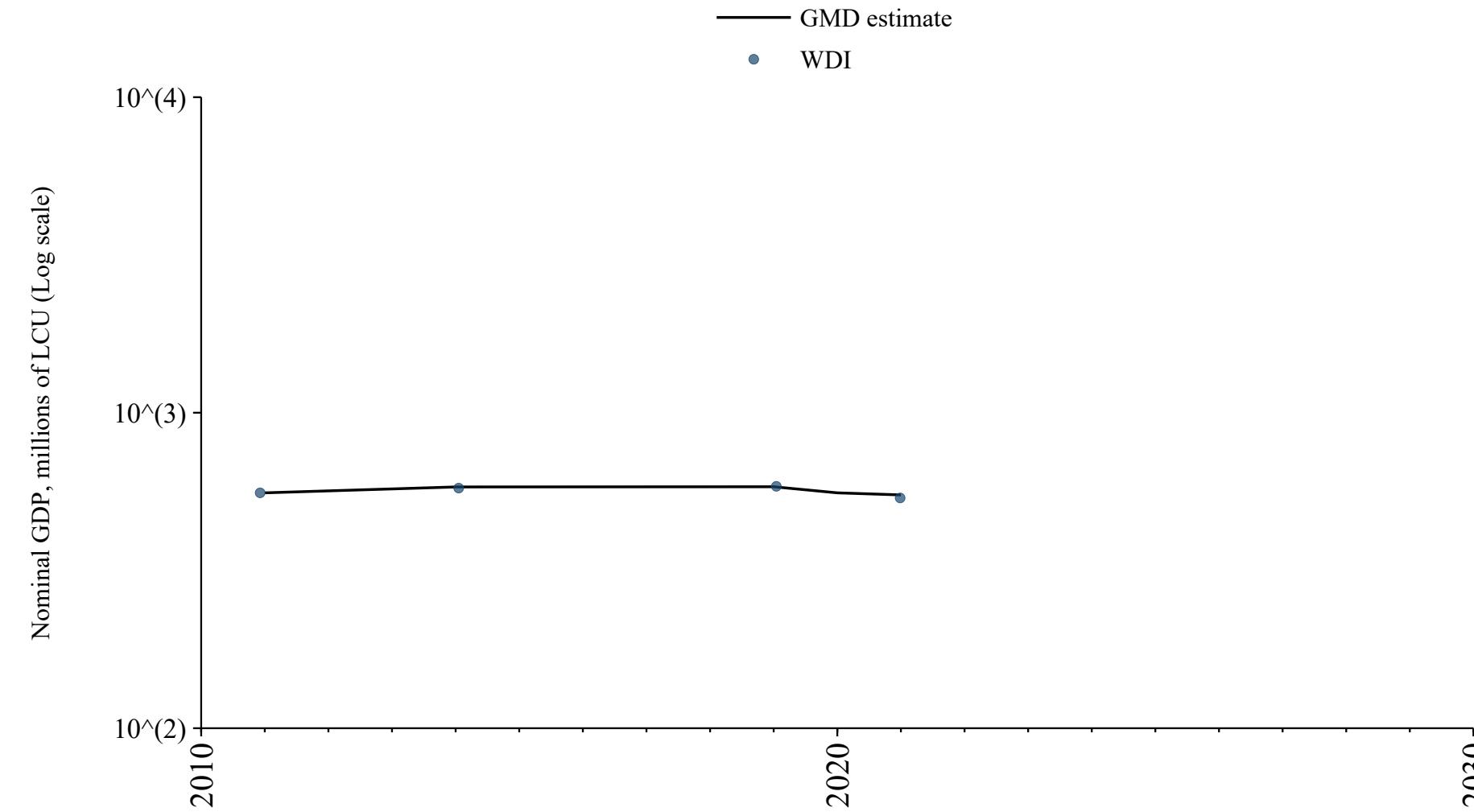
Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 126.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 94%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



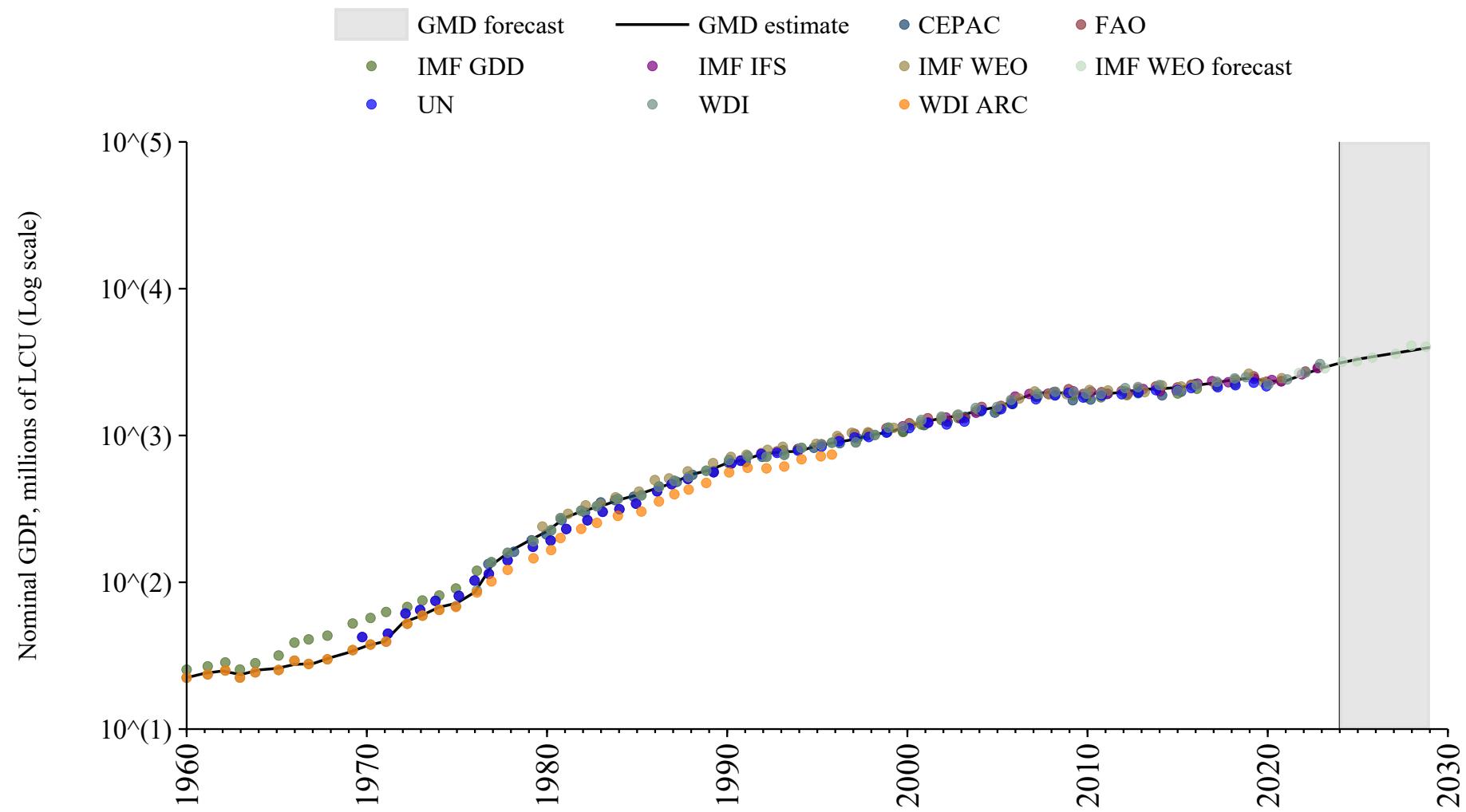
Saint Martin

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2011 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



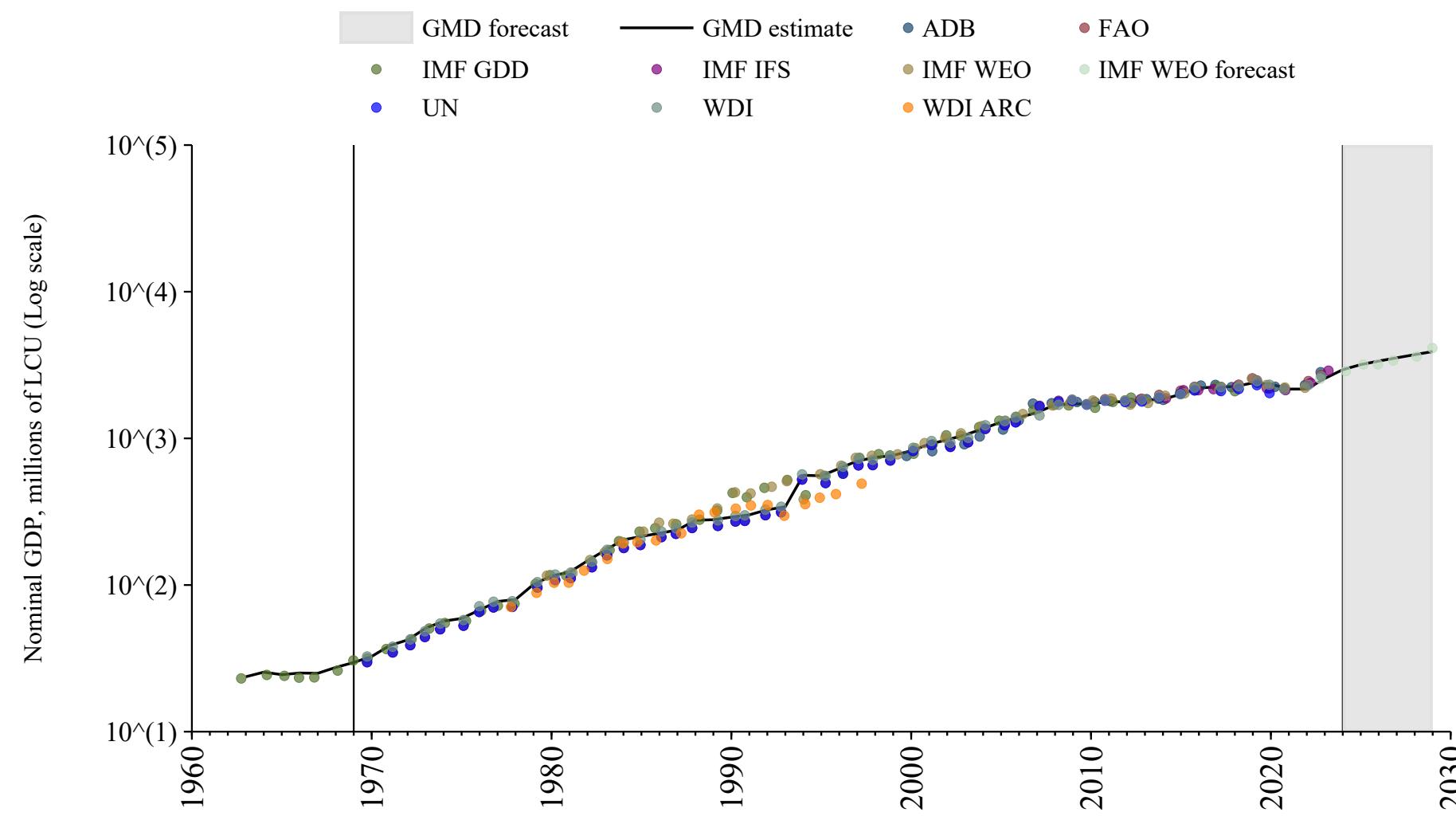
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.4%).



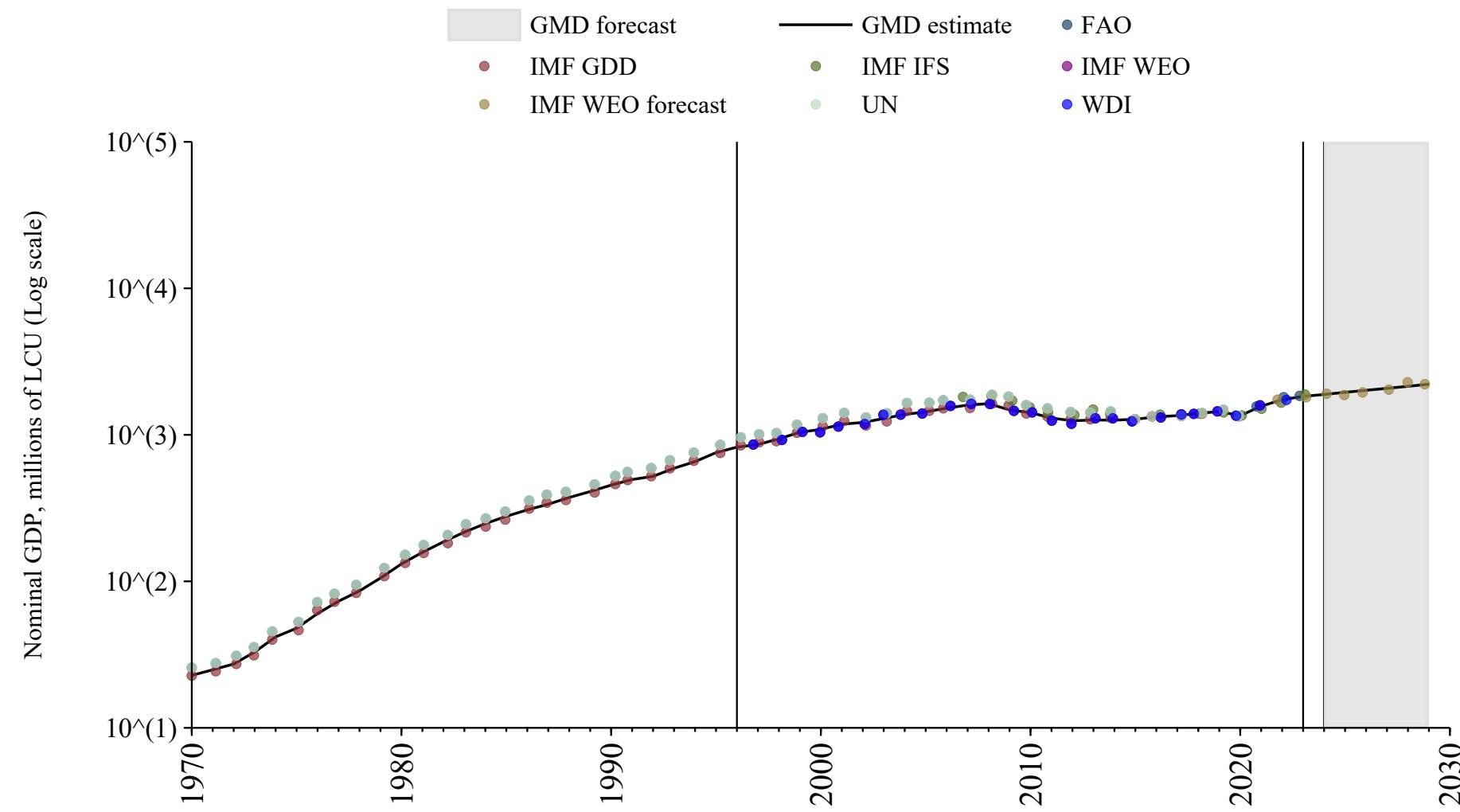
Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 102.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.4%).



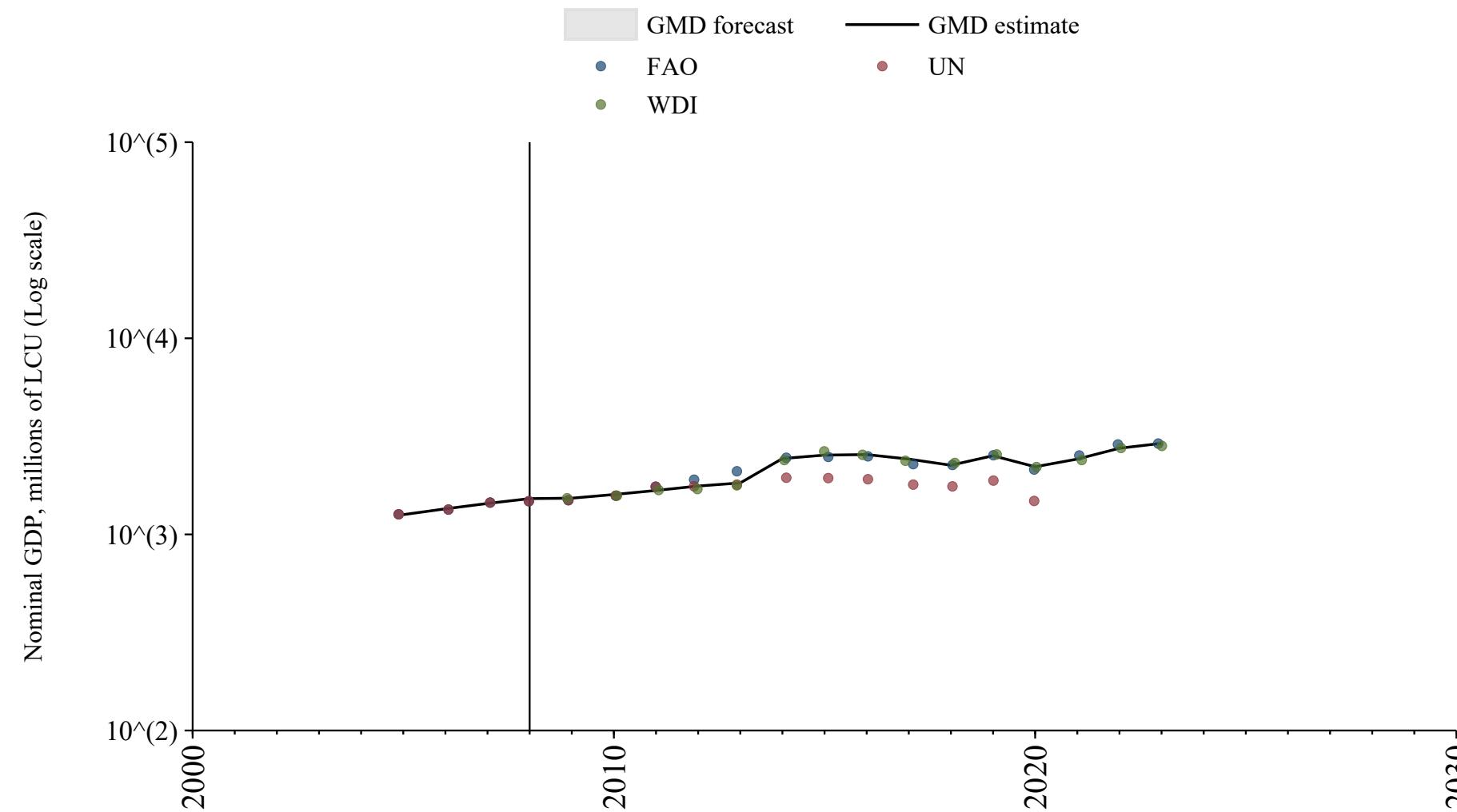
San Marino

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 88.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1997 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 102.7%).
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.6%).



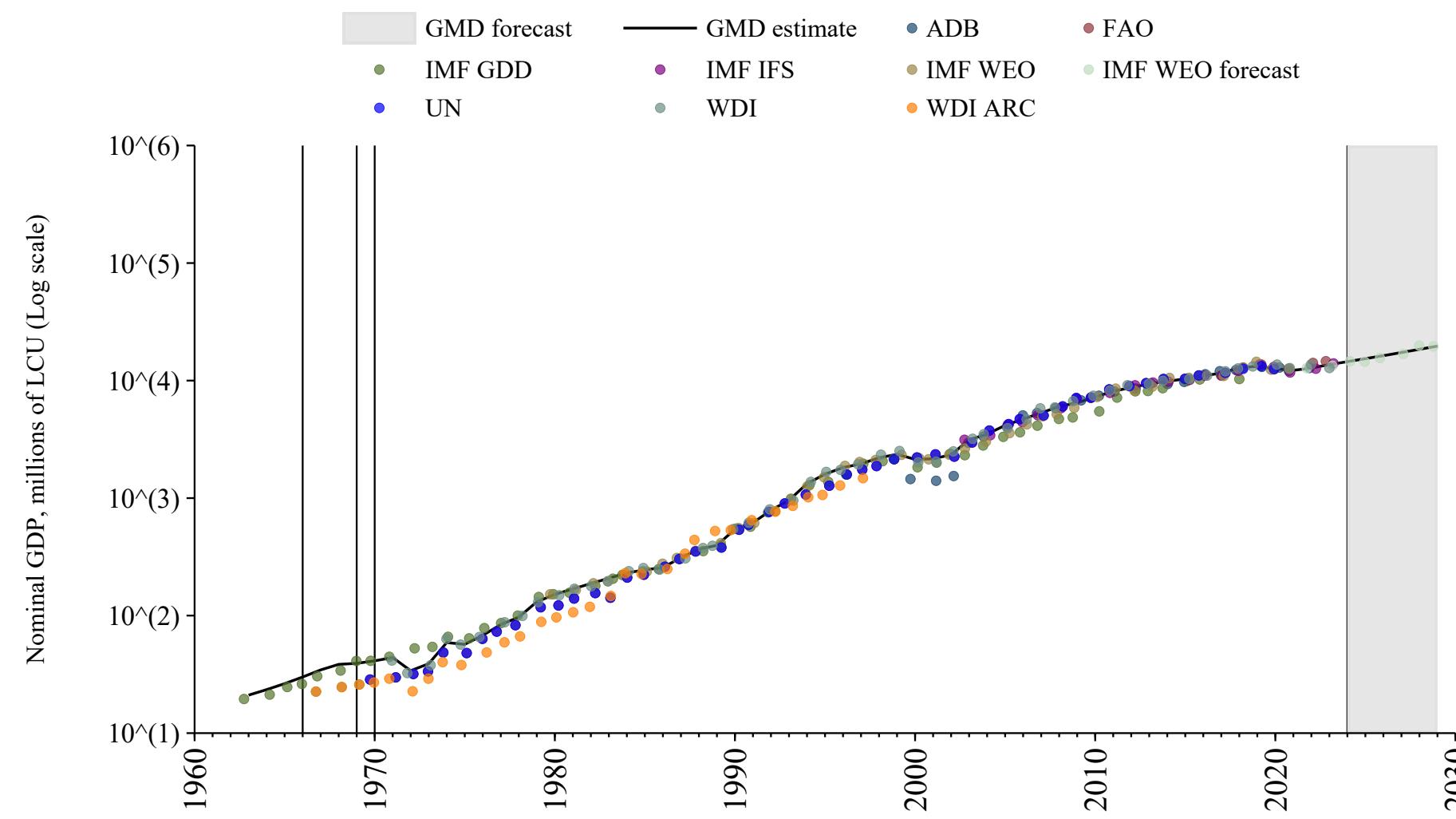
Sint Maarten

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	2005 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 99.5%).
World Bank (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



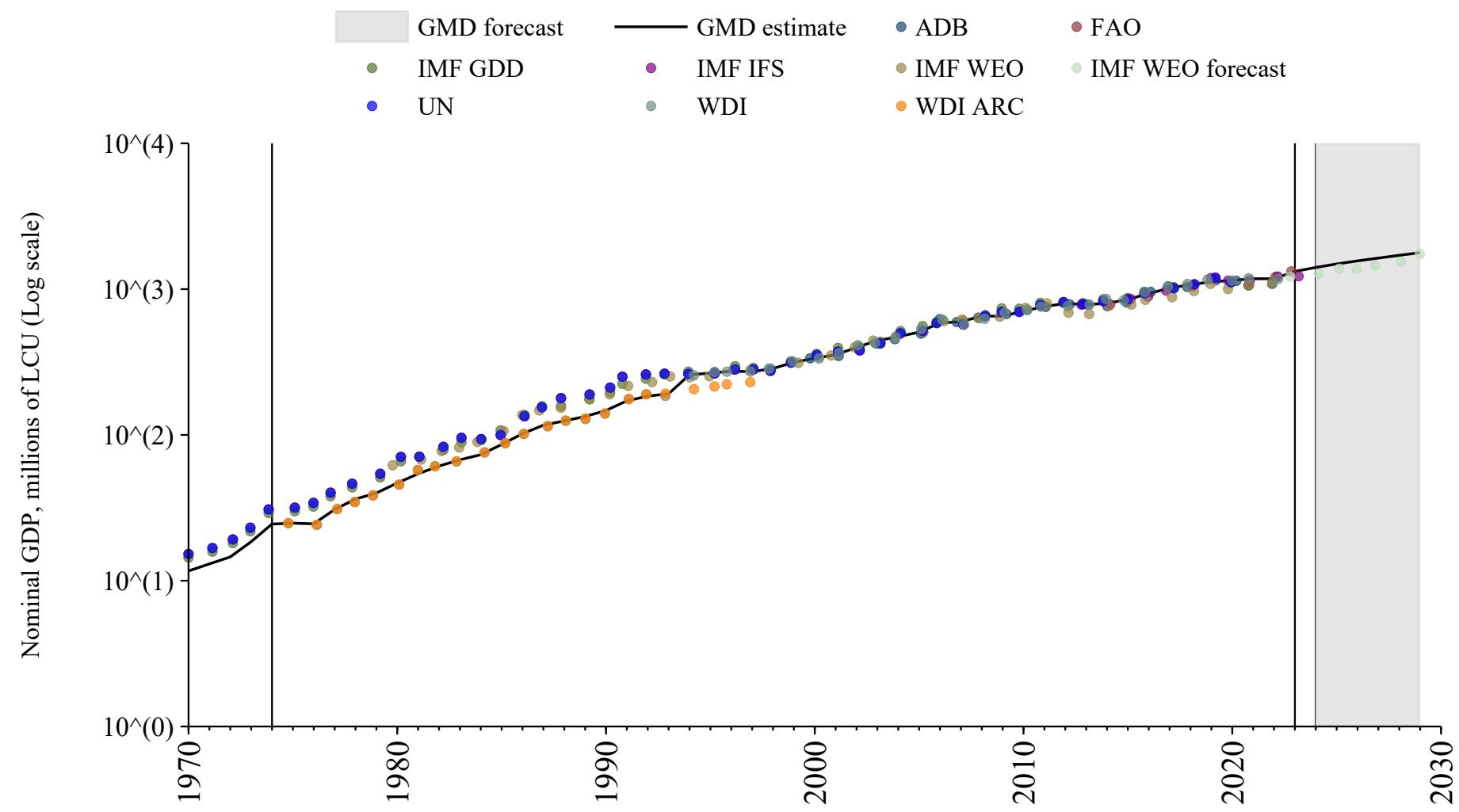
Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1963 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 107.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 152.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 144.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1971 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



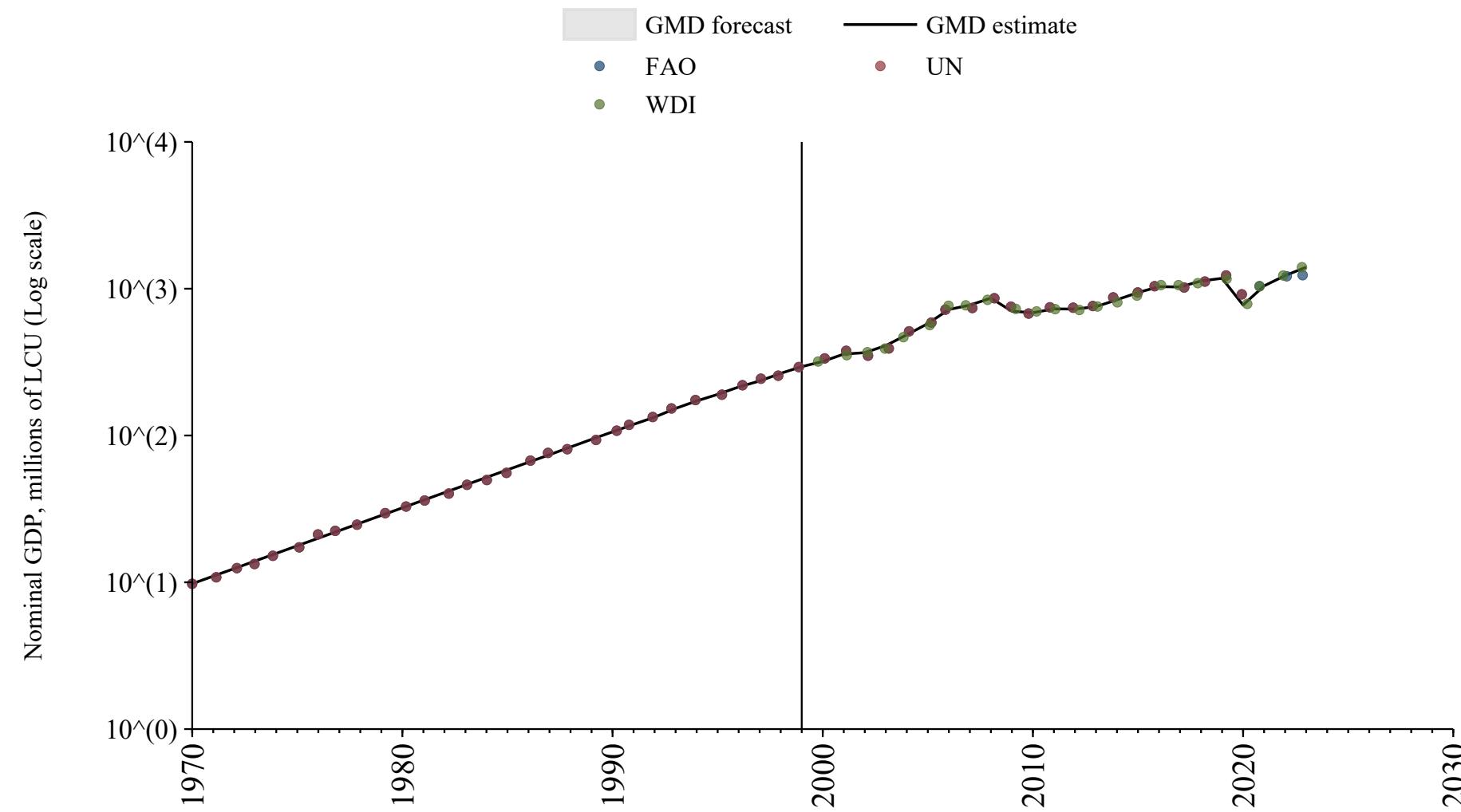
Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 76.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 103.5%).
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 108.5%).



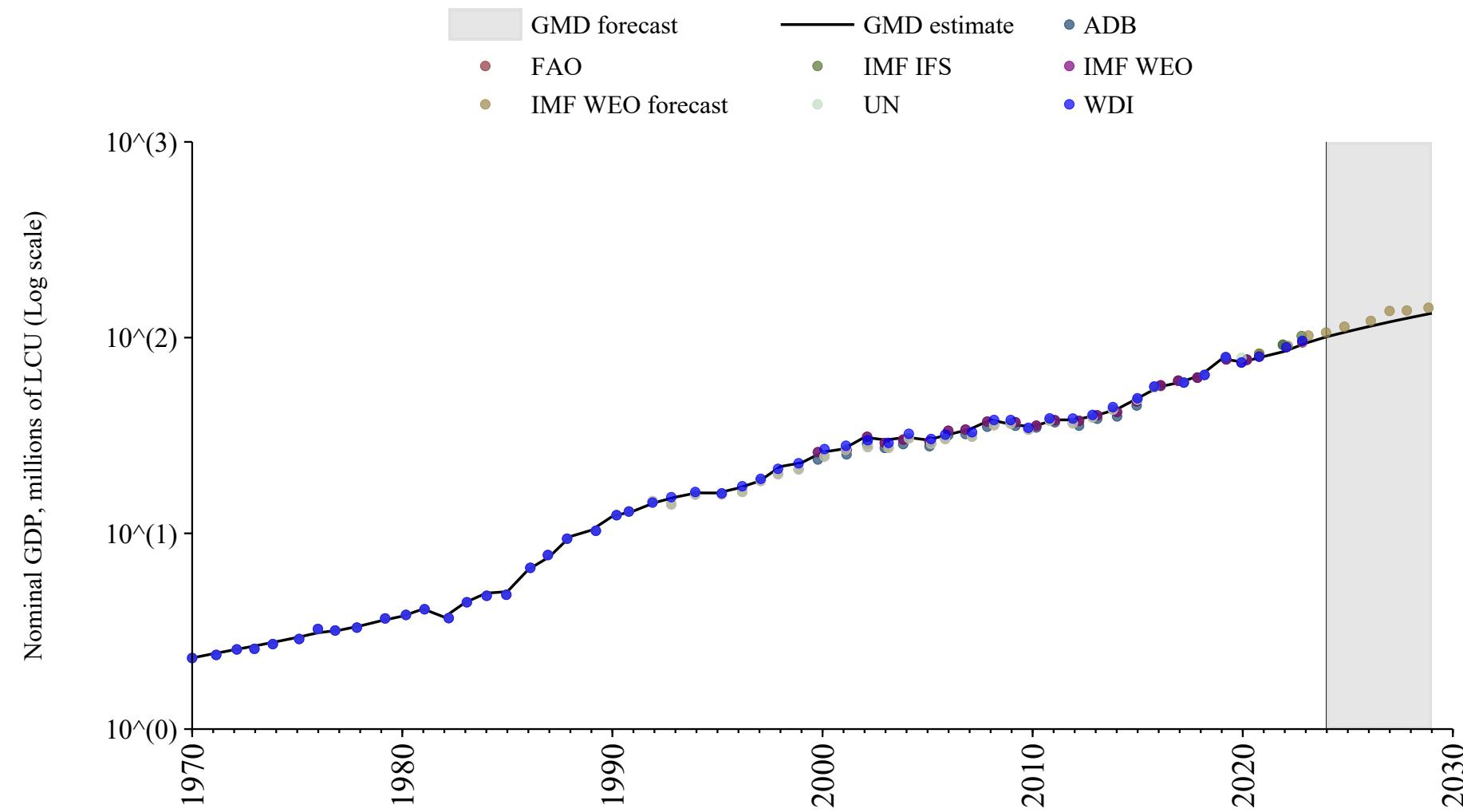
Turks and Caicos Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



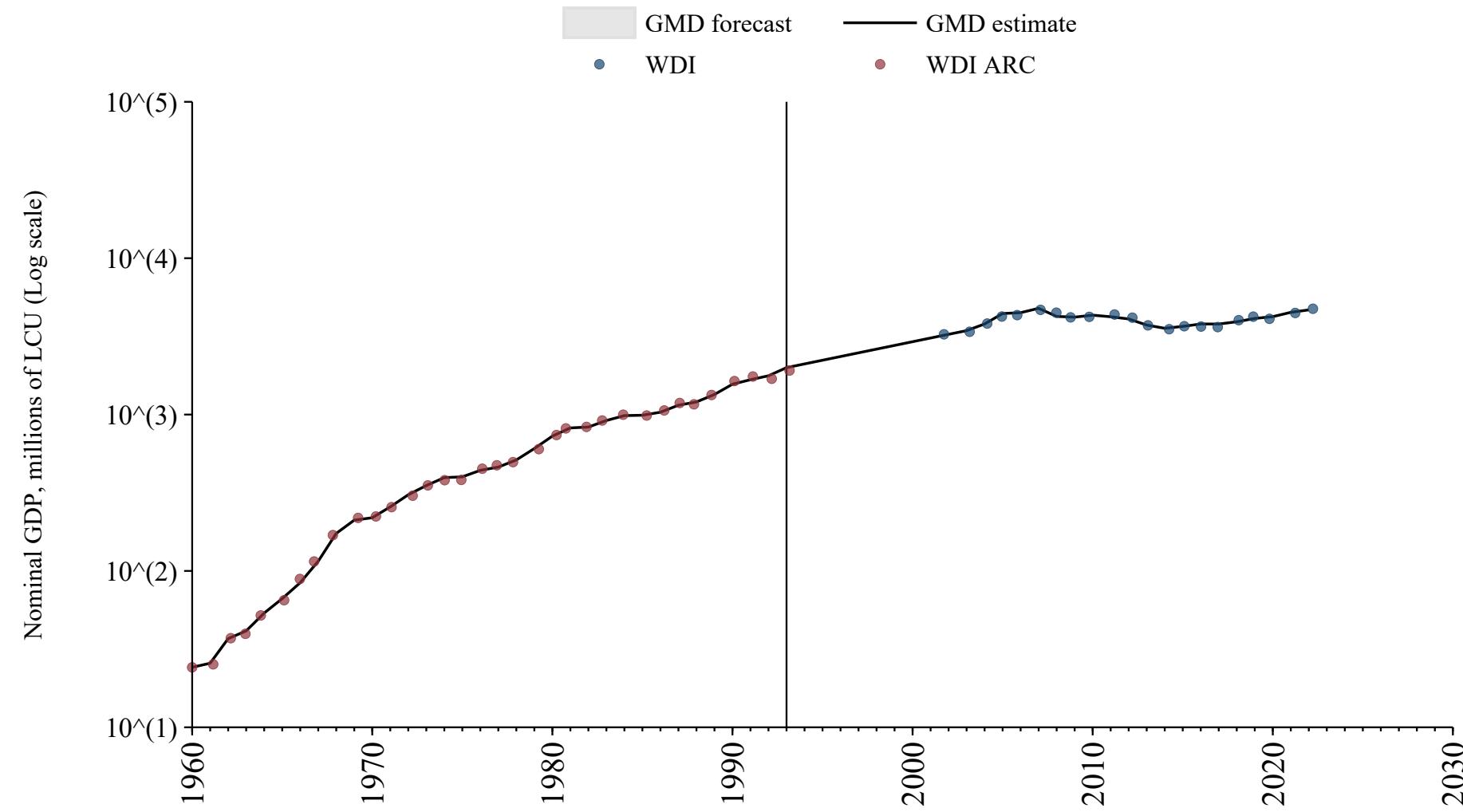
Tuvalu

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 91.9%).



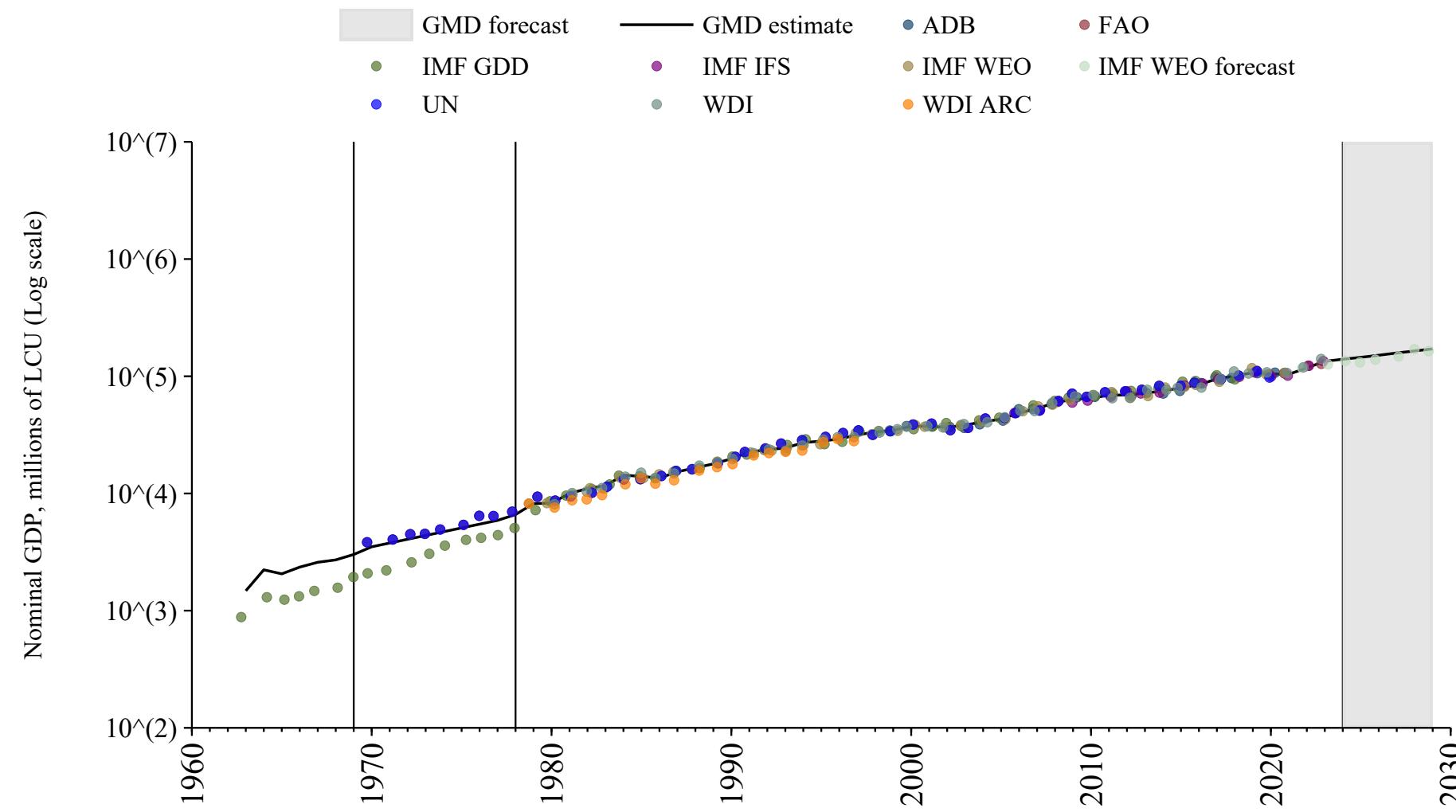
US Virgin Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 167.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 91.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1979 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104.1%).



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