Country Data and Graphs for Kiribati

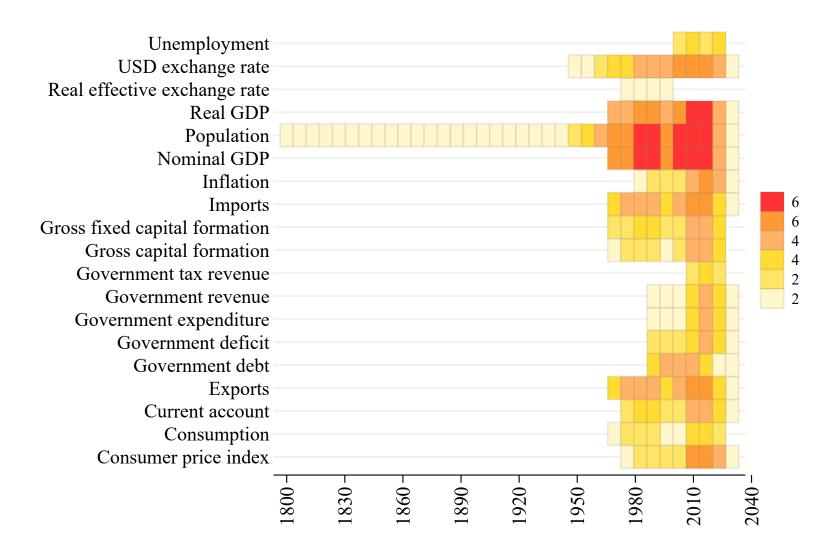
June 30, 2025

Contents

Data availability heatmap	3
Current account balance	4
Consumer price index	5
Real effective exchange rate	6
USD exchange rate	7
Total consumption	8
Total consumption to GDP ratio	9
Exports	10
Exports to GDP ratio	11
Fixed investment	12
Fixed investment to GDP ratio	13
Government debt	14
Government deficit	15
Government expenditure	16
Government expenditure to GDP ratio	17
Government revenue	18
Government revenue to GDP ratio	19
Government tax revenue	20
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio	21

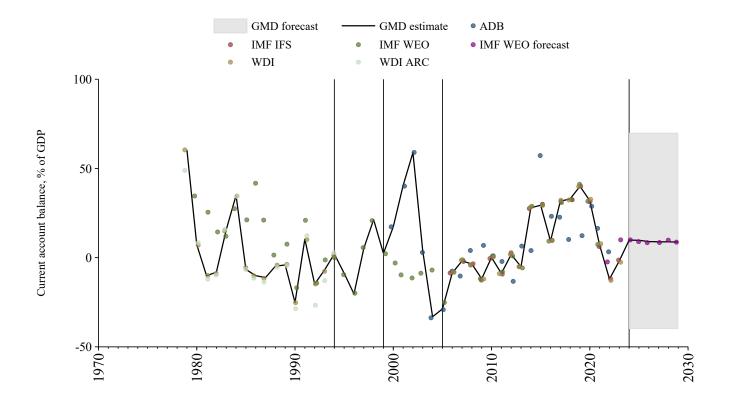
Imports	22
Imports to GDP ratio	23
Inflation	24
Investment	25
Investment to GDP ratio	26
Nominal GDP	27
Population	28
Real GDP	29
Real total consumption	30
Unemployment	31
References	32

Data availability heatmap



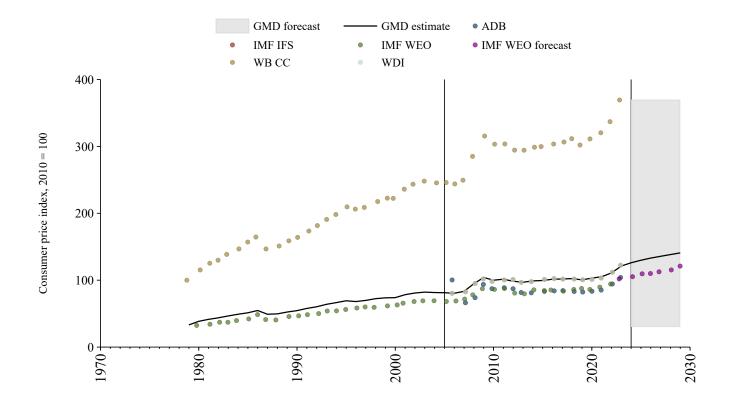
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1979 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
WEO (2024a)	1995 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
World Bank (2024)	2006 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



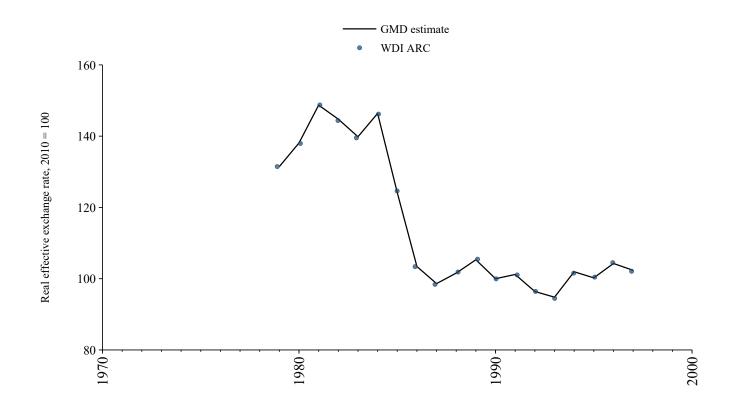
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1979 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 33.2%).
World Bank (2024)	2006 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 118.8%).



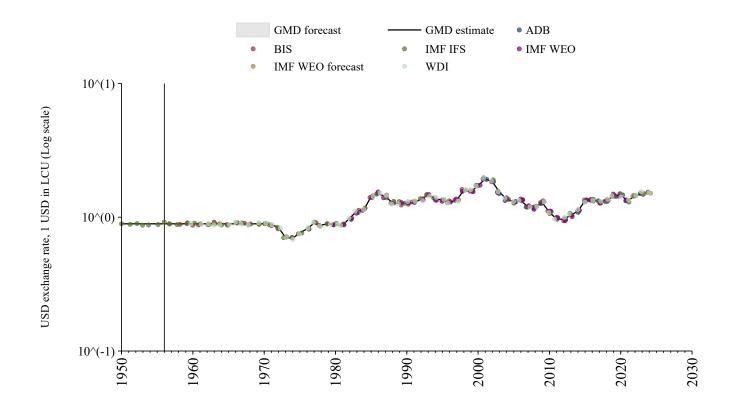
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1979 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.



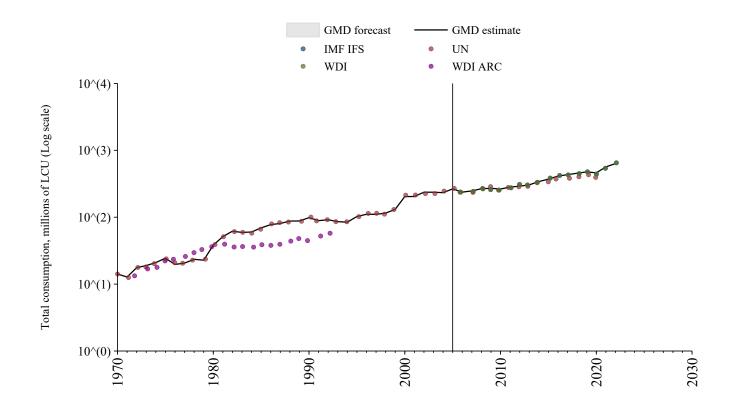
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



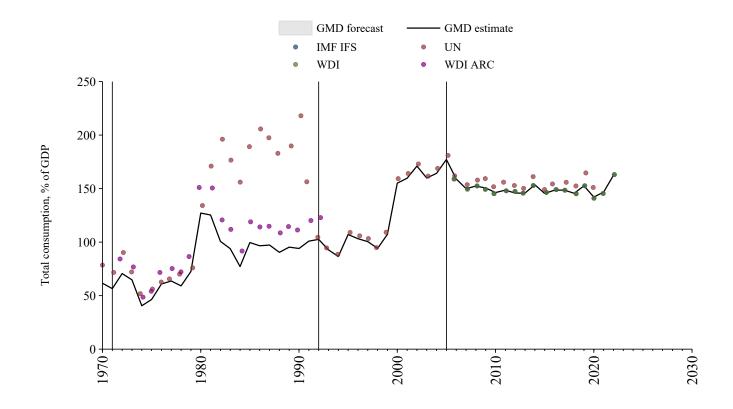
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
World Bank (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



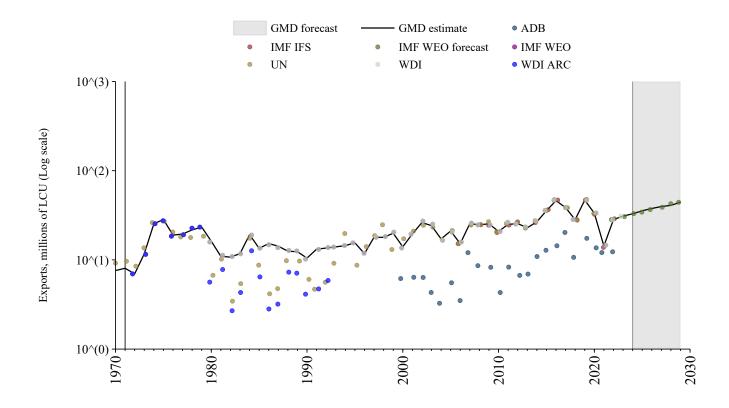
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 78.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 83.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1993 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 98.1%).
World Bank (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



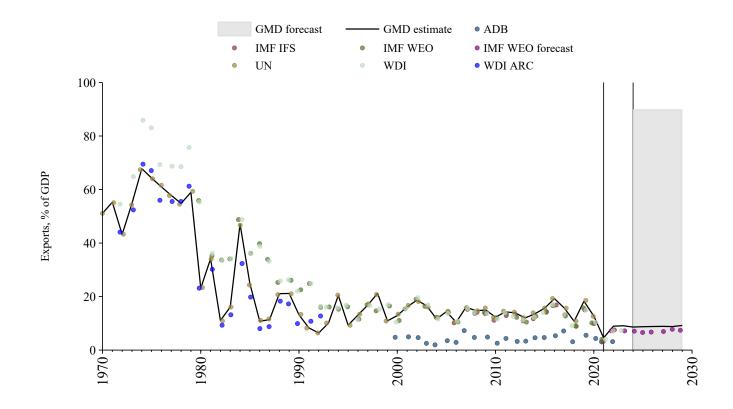
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 82.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



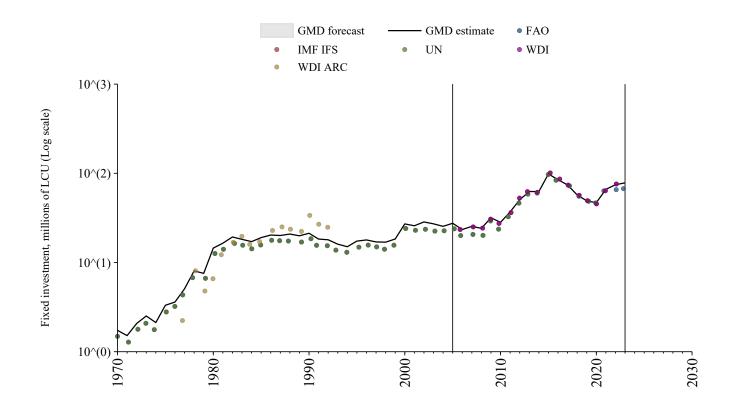
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 123.3%).
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 123.3%).



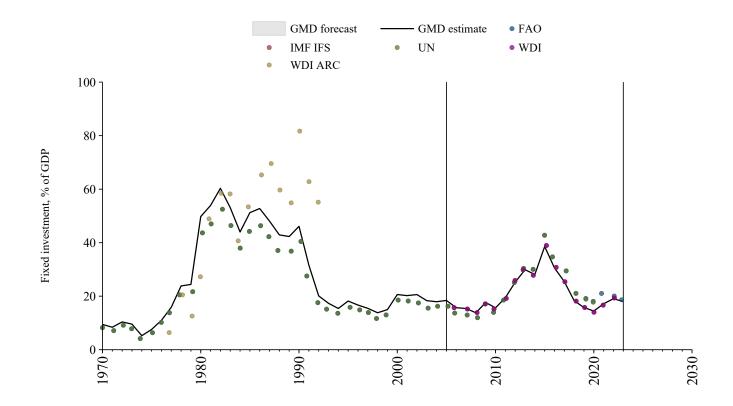
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 116.7%).
World Bank (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 119.3%).



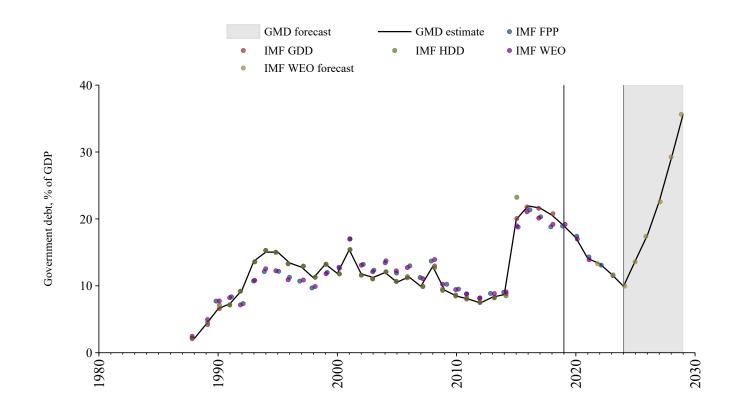
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 114.5%).
World Bank (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 98.5%).



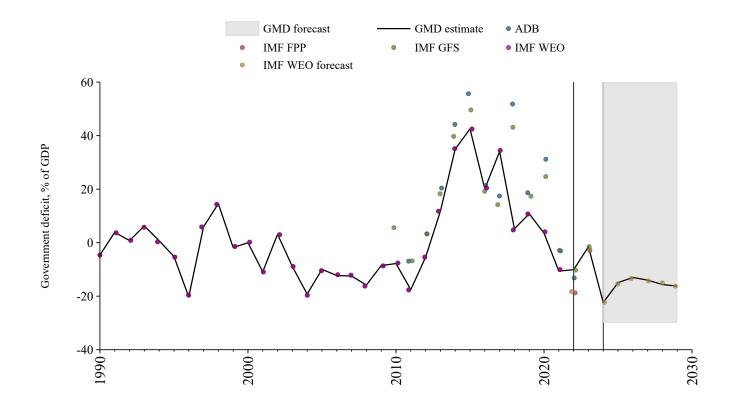
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1988 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. Data refers to central government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



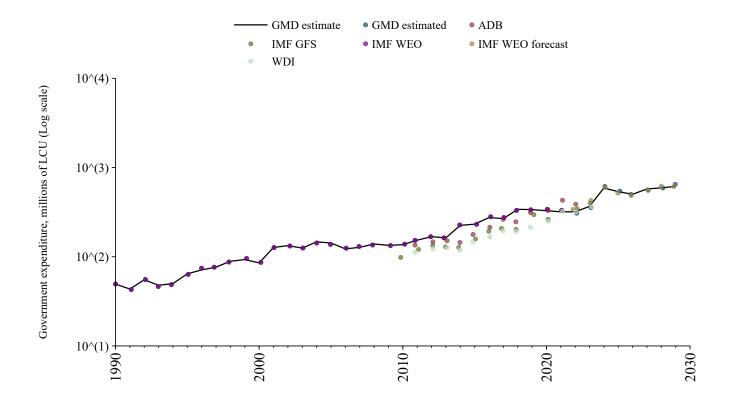
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



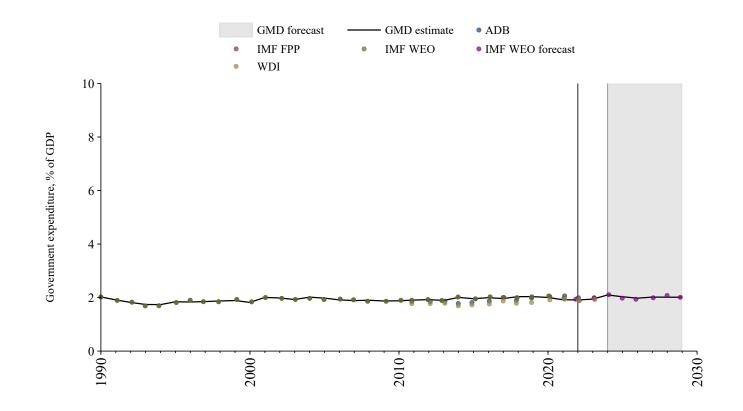
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



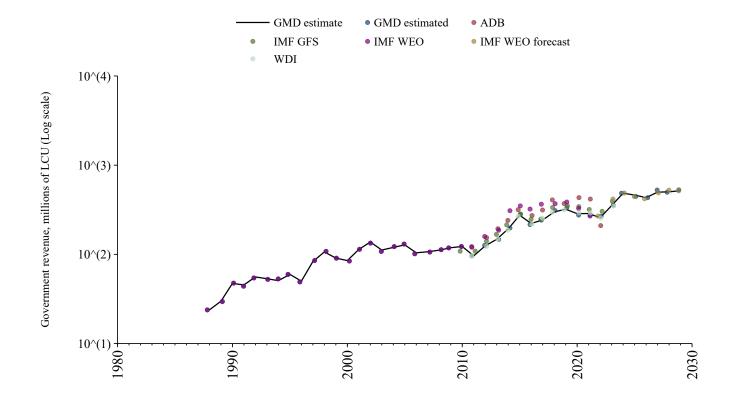
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



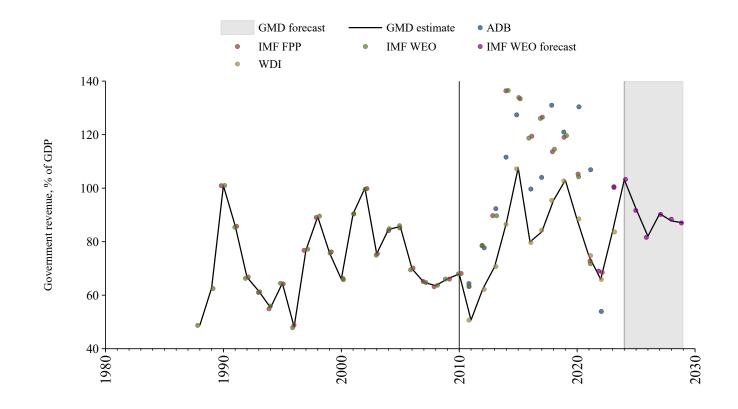
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



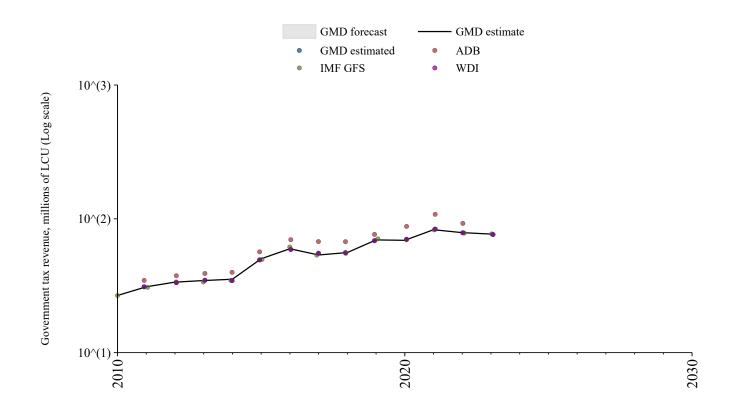
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1988 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	2011 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



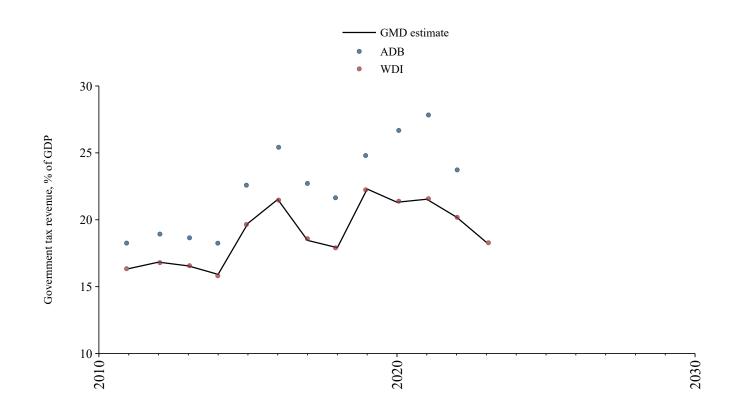
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2010 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
Müller et al. (2025)	2011 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



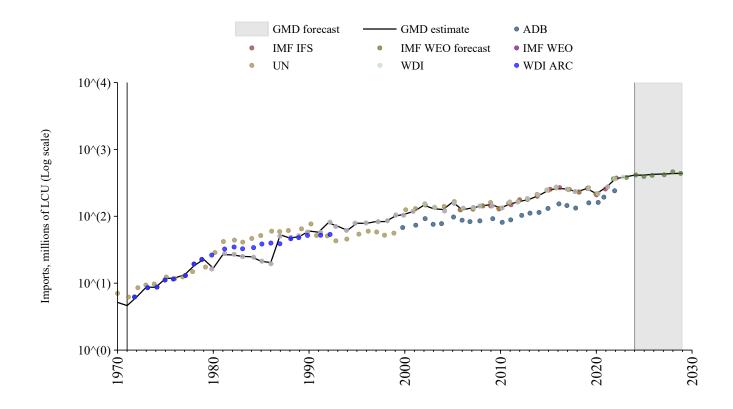
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2011 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to central government.



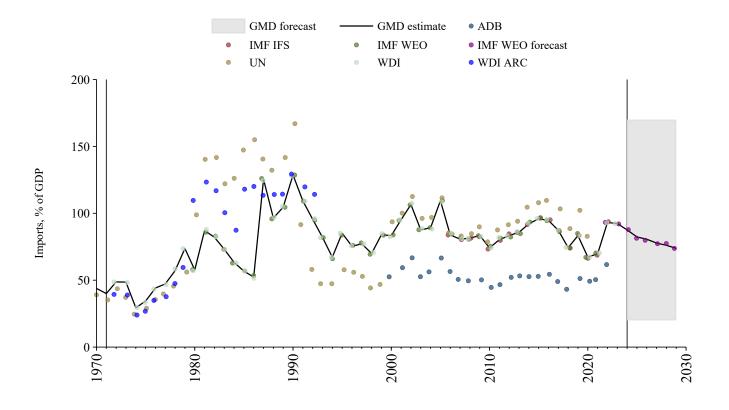
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 73.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



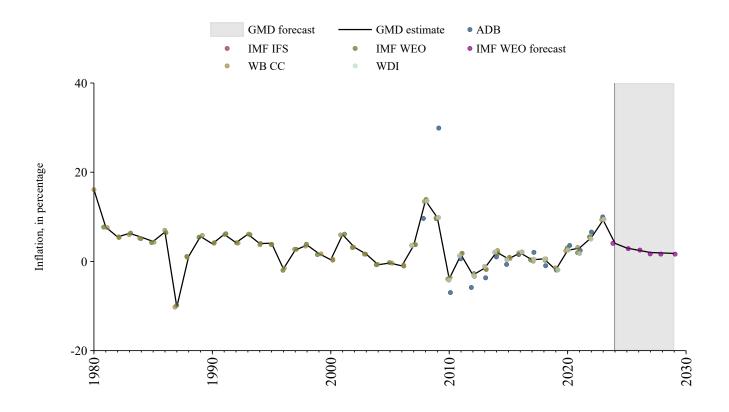
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 112.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.9%).



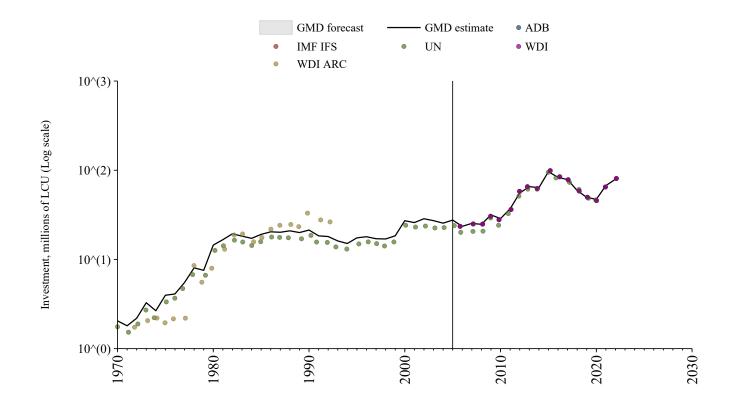
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



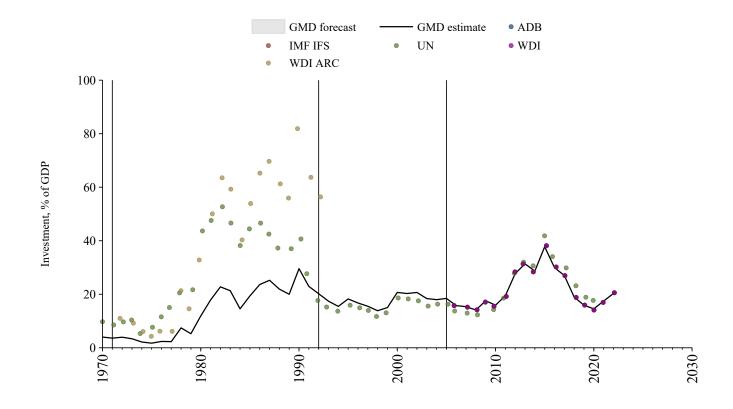
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
World Bank (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



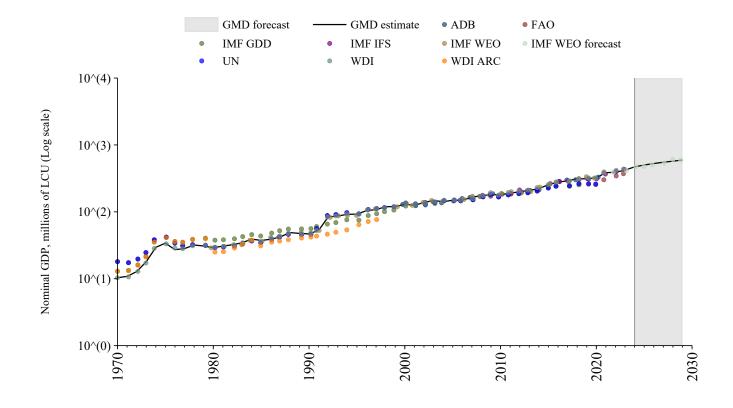
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 41.2%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 36%).
United Nations (2024)	1993 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 114.4%).
World Bank (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



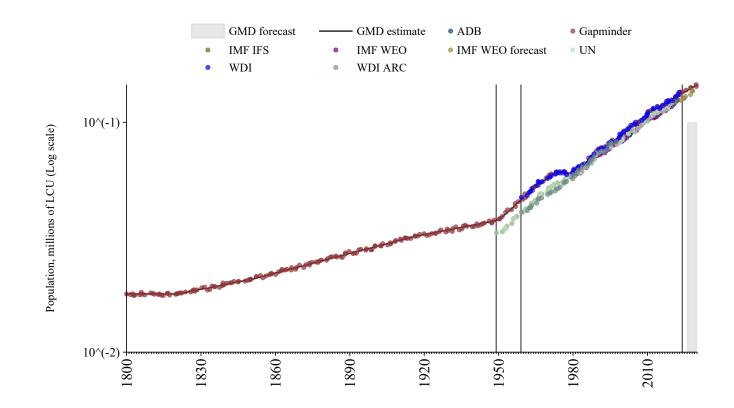
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes	
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.	
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.	



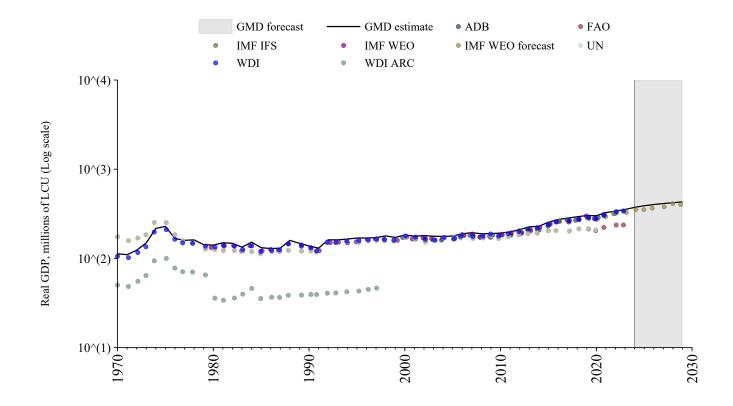
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 114.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Gapminder (2024)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.6%).



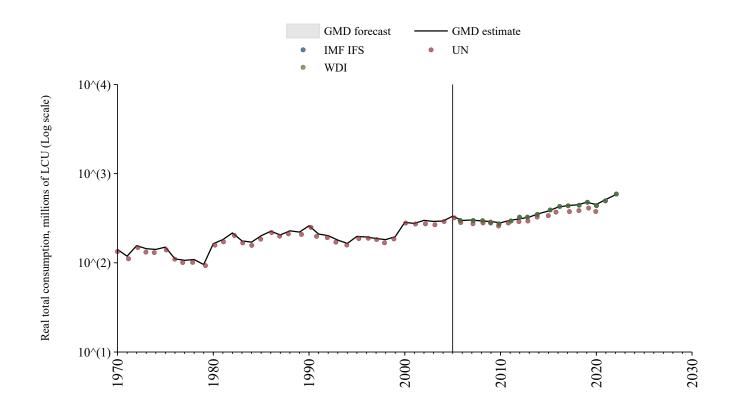
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes	
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.	
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.	



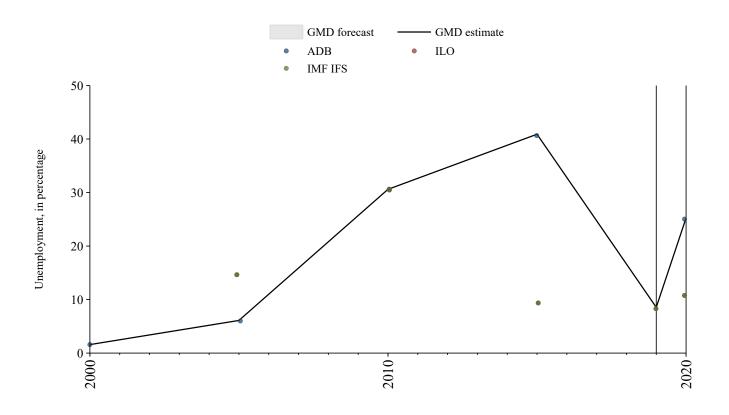
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2019 - 2019	Spliced using overlapping data in 2020.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.



References

References

Asian Development Bank. "Key Indicators Database (KIDB)." (2024).

Bank for International Settlements (2024).

FAO. "FAOSTAT: GDP data." https://www.fao.org/faostat/(2024). Accessed on 29 December 2024.

Gapminder: "Gapminder: Total Population." (2024). Accessed: 2024-08-14.

Ha, Jongrim, M. Ayhan Kose, and Franziska Ohnsorge. "One-Stop Source: A Global Database of Inflation." Journal of International Money and Finance, 137(2023), 102896.

International Labour Organization. "Unemployment Rate - ILO Modelled Estimates." (2024). ILOSTAT database, accessed: 2024-01-07.

International Monetary Fund. "Government Finance Statistics." (2024a).

——. "International Financial Statistics." (2024b).

Mauro, Paolo, Rafael Romeu, Ariel Binder, and Asad Zaman. "A modern history of fiscal prudence and profligacy." Journal of Monetary Economics, 76(2015), 55–70.

Mbaye, S., M. Moreno-Badia, and K. Chae. "Global Debt Database: Methodology and Sources." IMF Working Papers 2018/111, International Monetary Fund (2018).

Müller, Karsten, Chenzi Xu, Mohamed Lehbib, and Ziliang Chen. "The Global Macro Database: A New International Macroeconomic Dataset." Working Paper 33714, National Bureau of Economic Research (2025).

United Nations. "World Population Prospects 2024, Online Edition." (2024). Accessed: 2024-02-02.

WEO. "World Economic Outlook Database." (2024a). Accessed: 2024-08-05.

-----. "World Economic Outlook Database." (2024b). Accessed: 2024-08-05.

World Bank. "World Development Indicators." (2024). Accessed: 2024-04-21.

World Bank (Archives). "World Development Indicators." (1999). Accessed: 2024-07-21.