Country Data and Graphs for Tonga

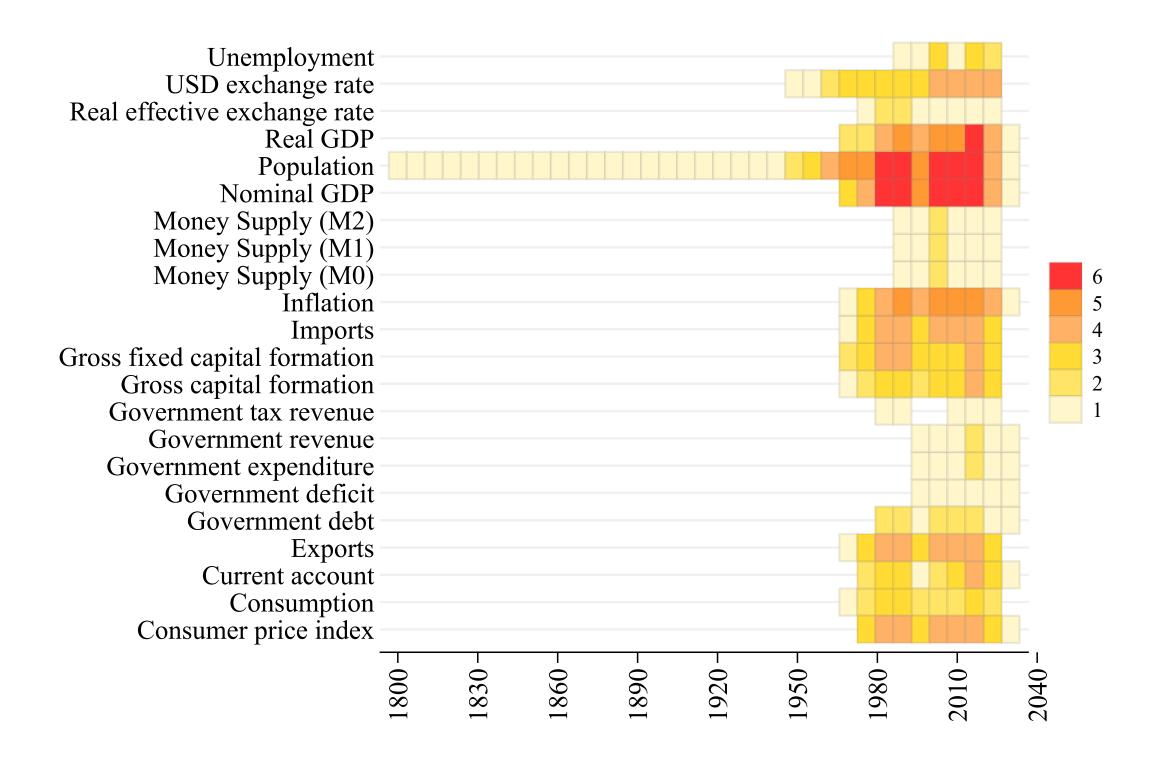
January 31, 2025

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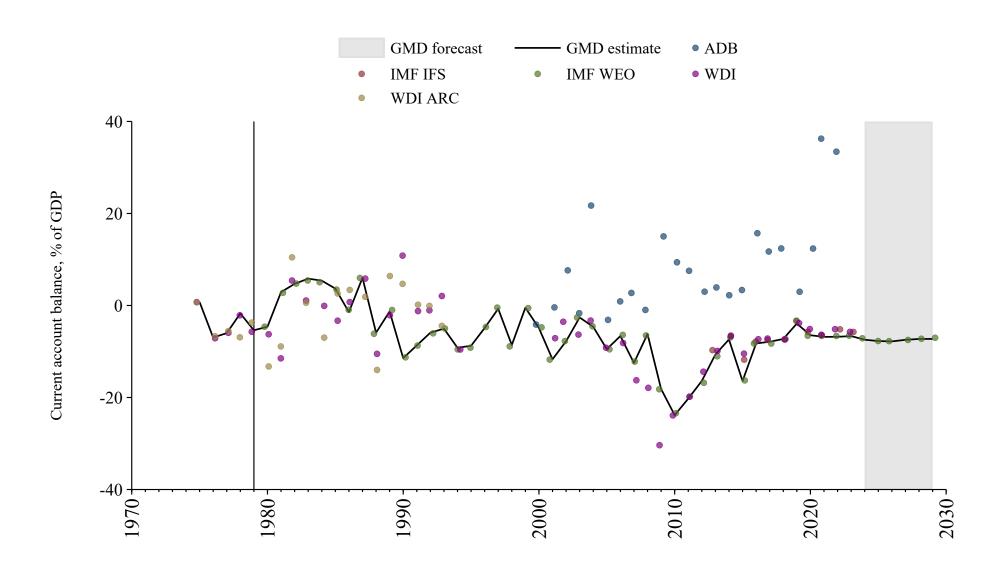
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Data availability heatmap



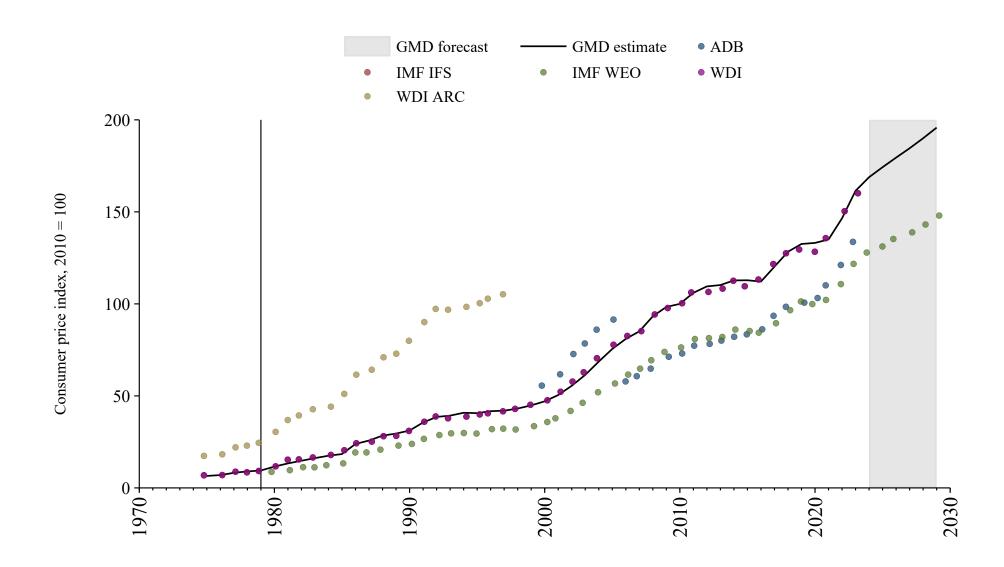
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



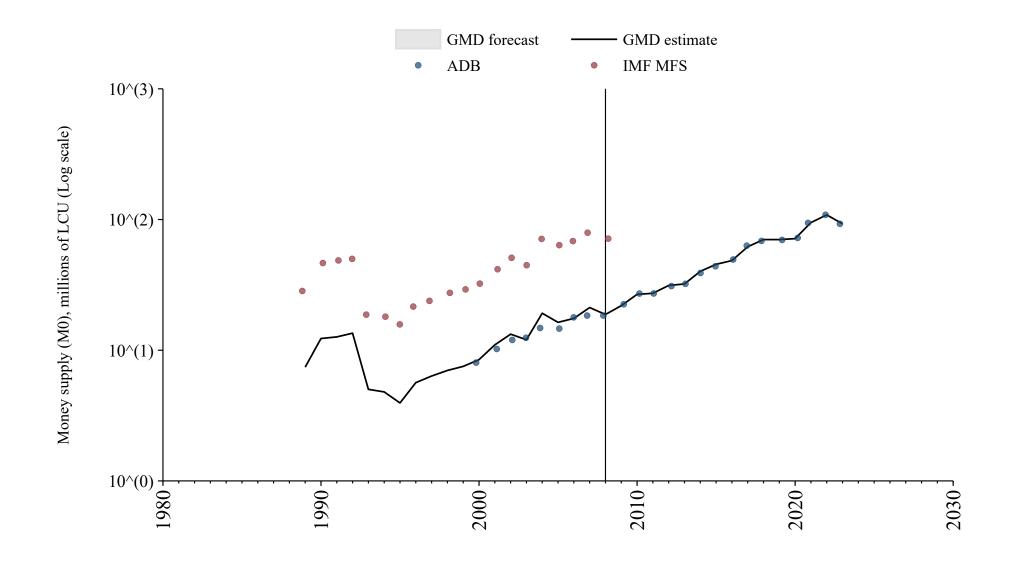
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 71.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



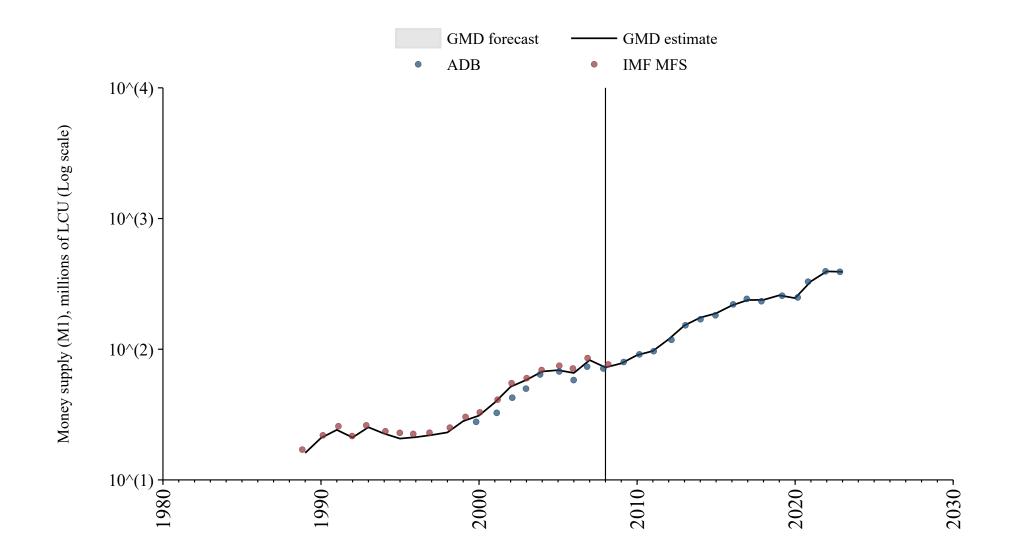
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1989 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 26.1%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



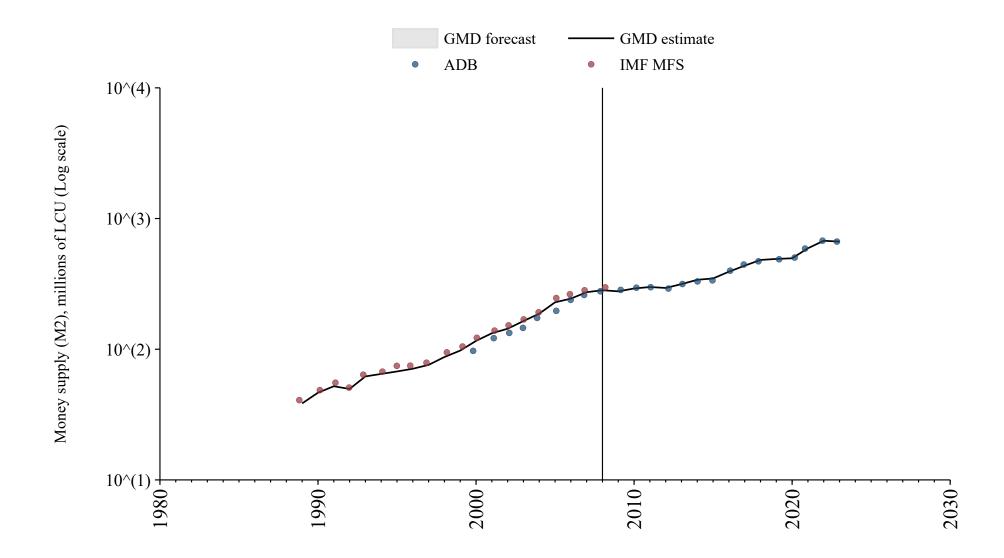
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1989 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 94.2%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



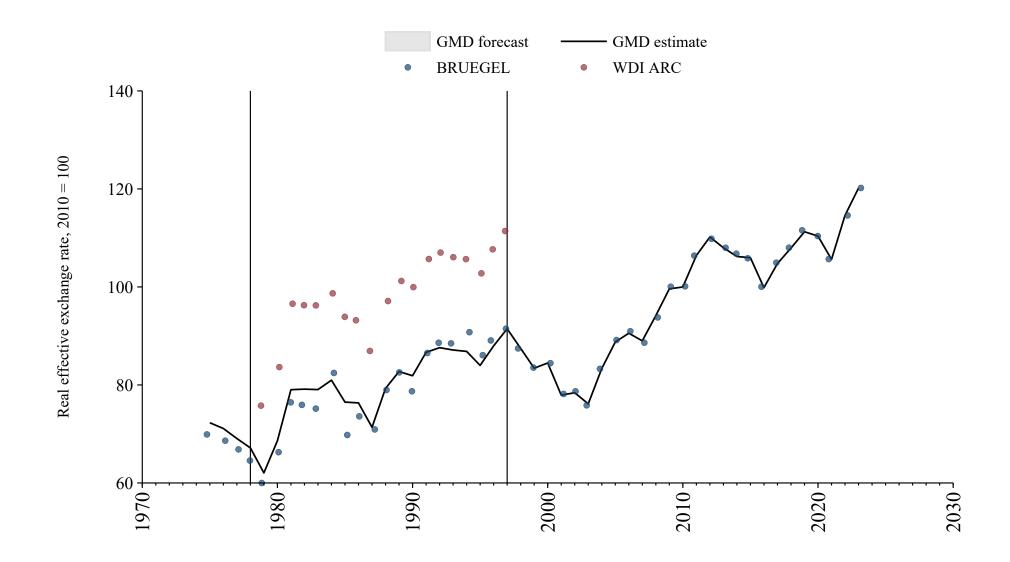
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1989 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 94.4%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



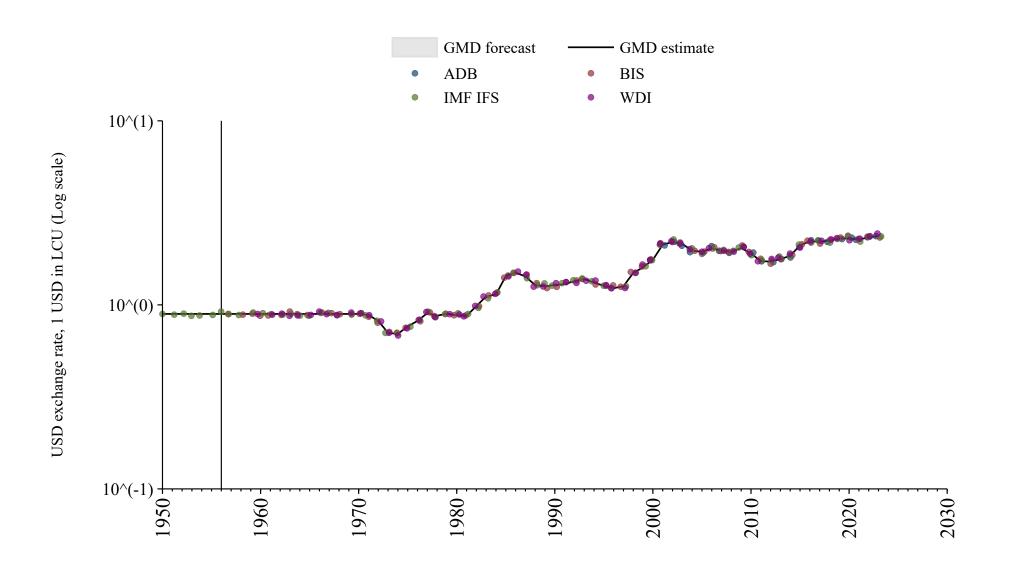
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Darvas (2021)	1975 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 103.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1979 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 81.9%).
Darvas (2021)	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



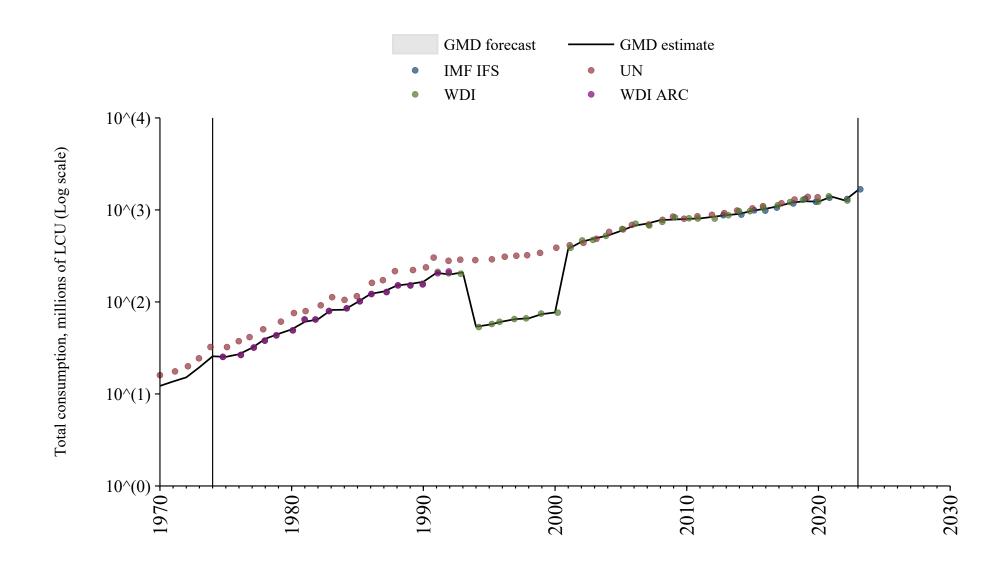
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



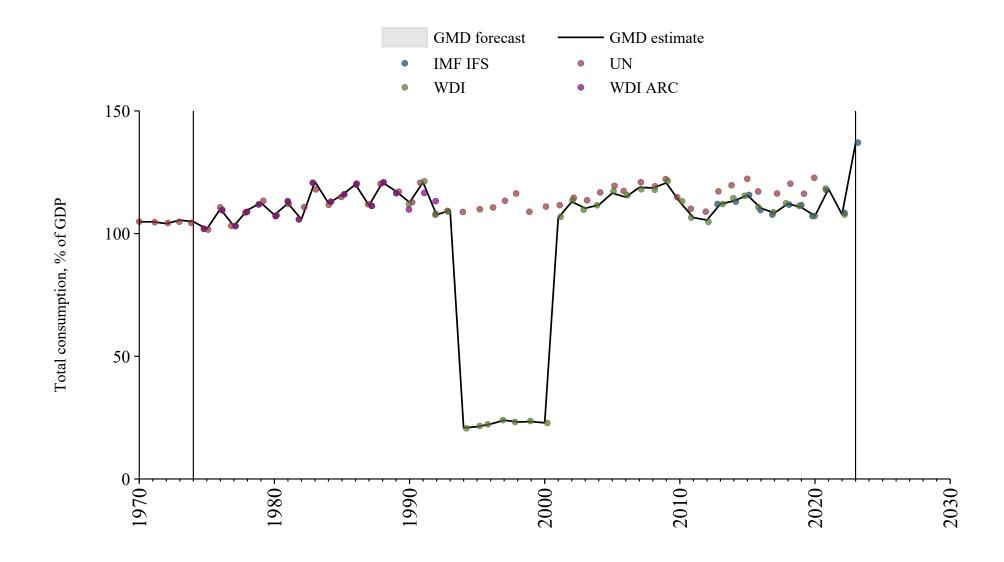
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 76.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



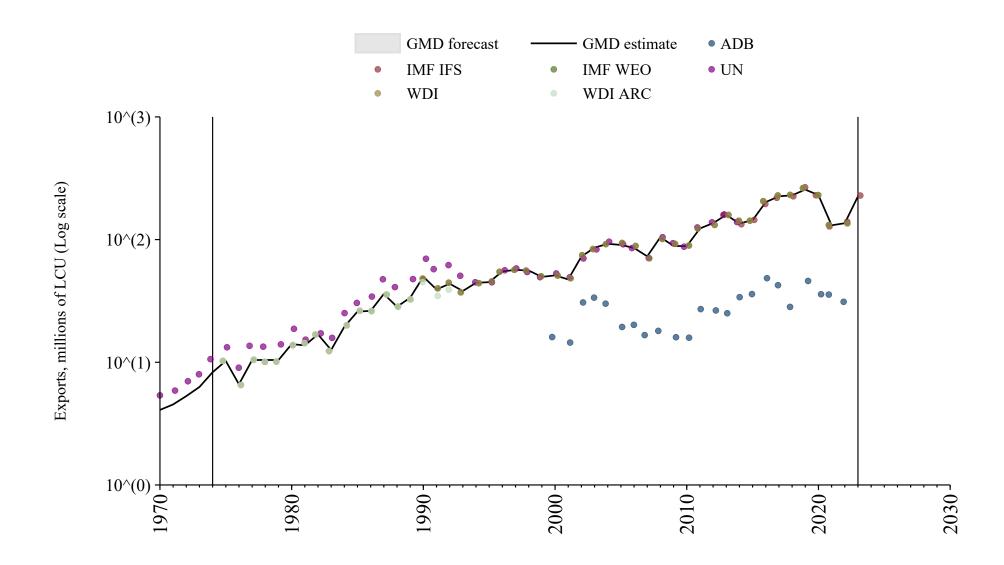
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



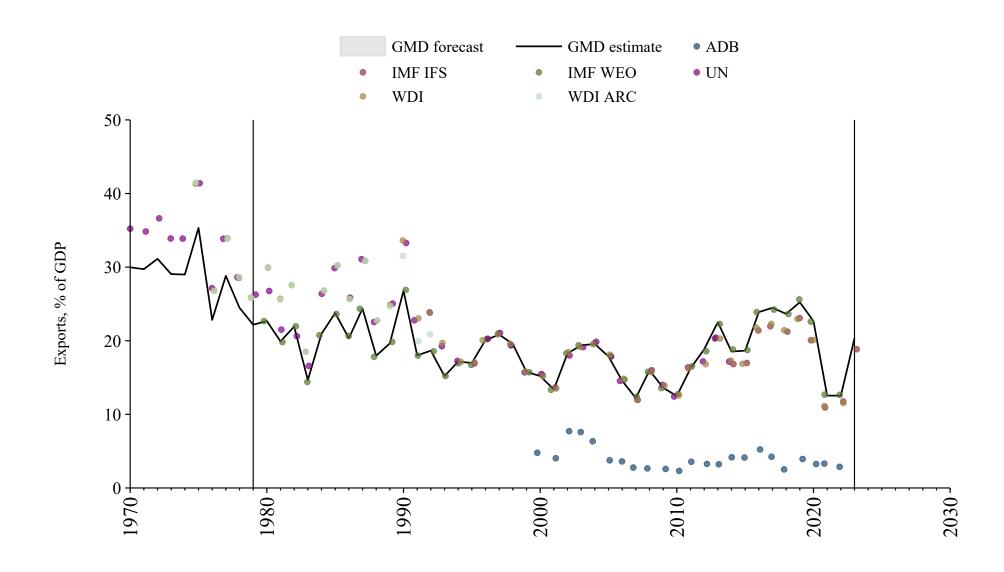
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 76.1%).
WEO (2024)	1975 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



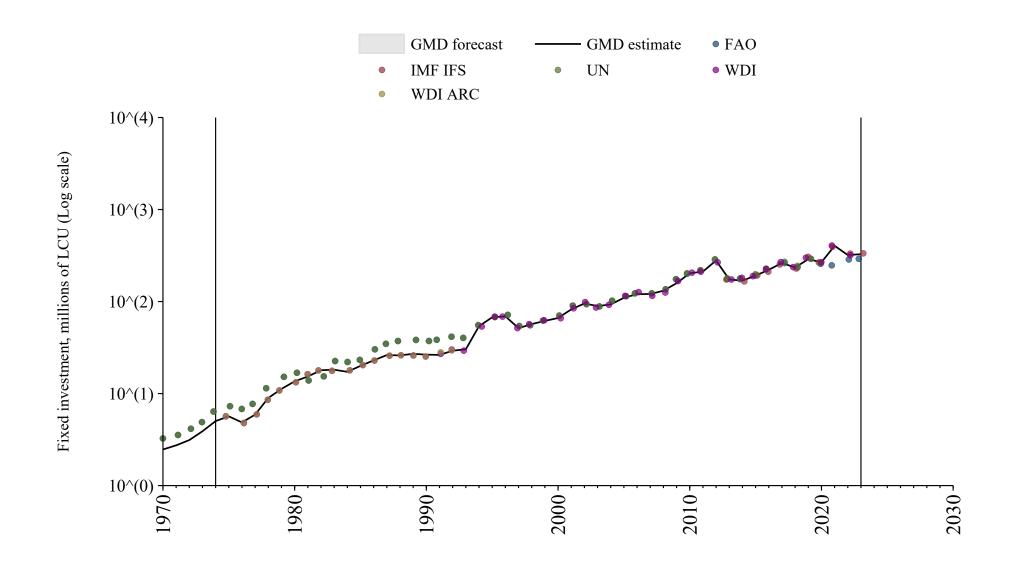
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 85.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 108.4%).



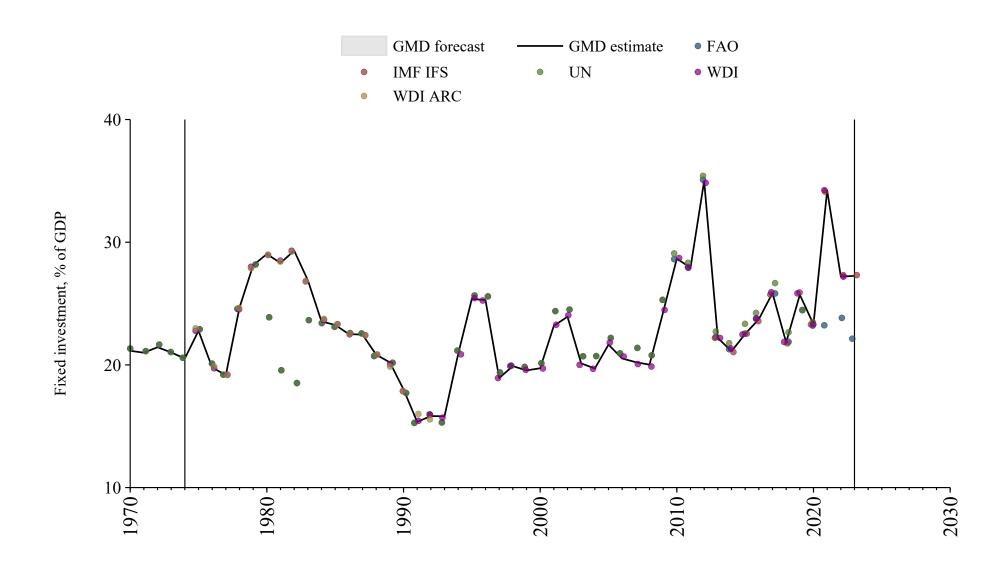
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 75.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



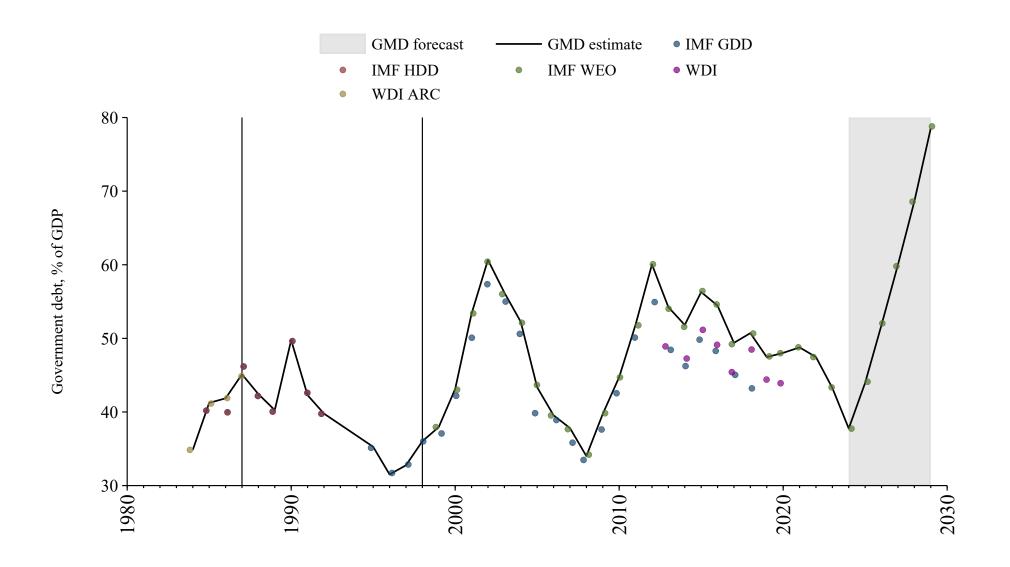
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 99.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



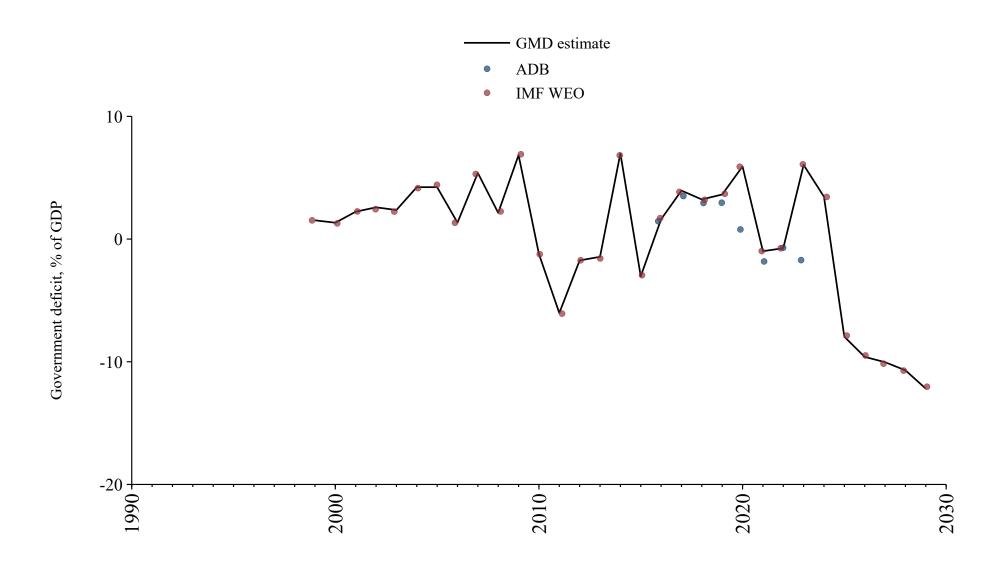
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1984 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1988 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
WEO (2024)	1999 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



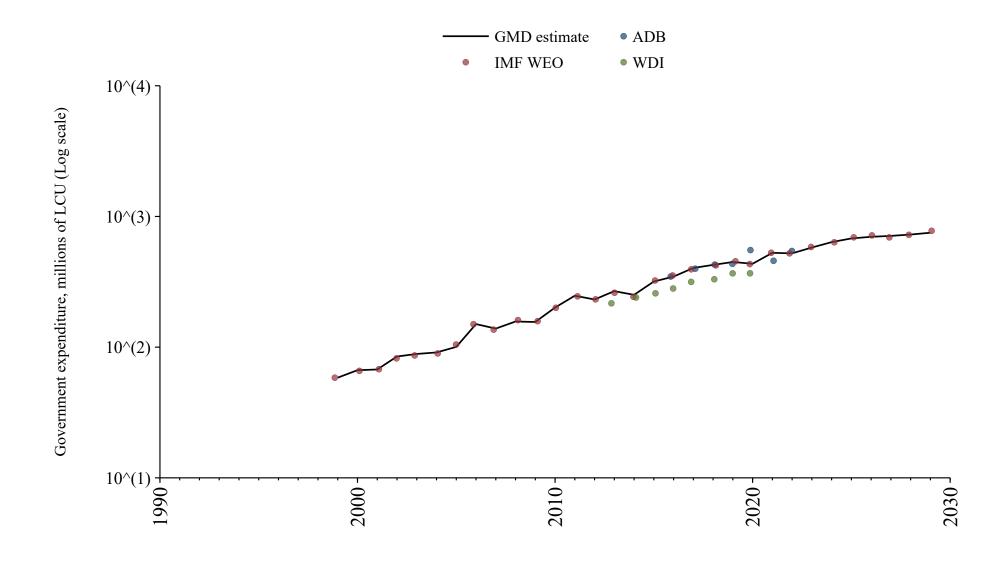
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1999 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



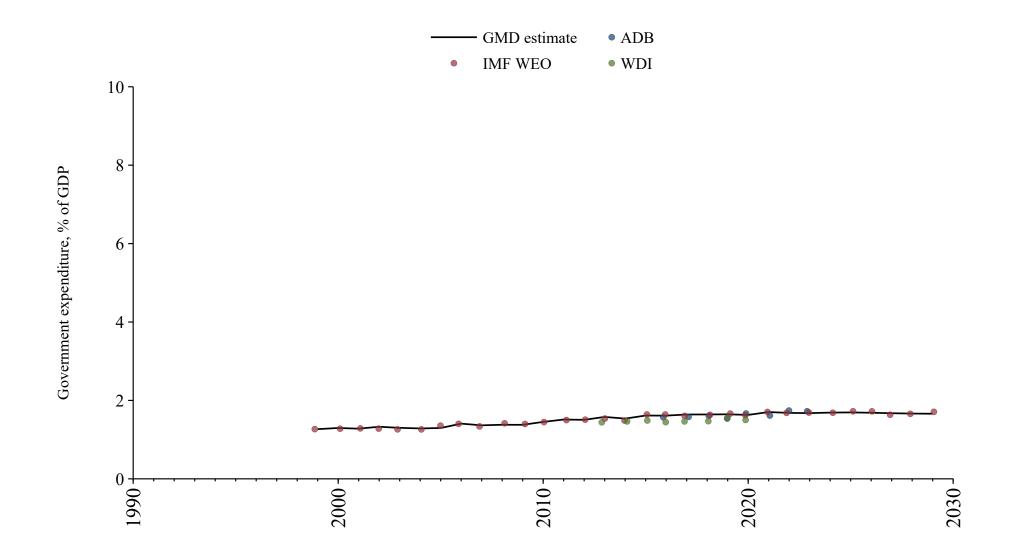
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1999 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



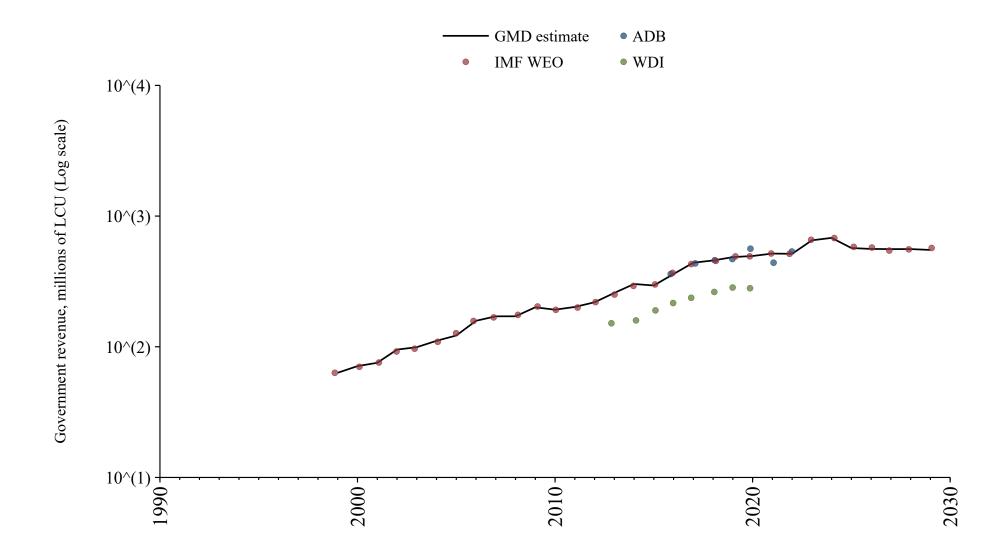
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1999 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



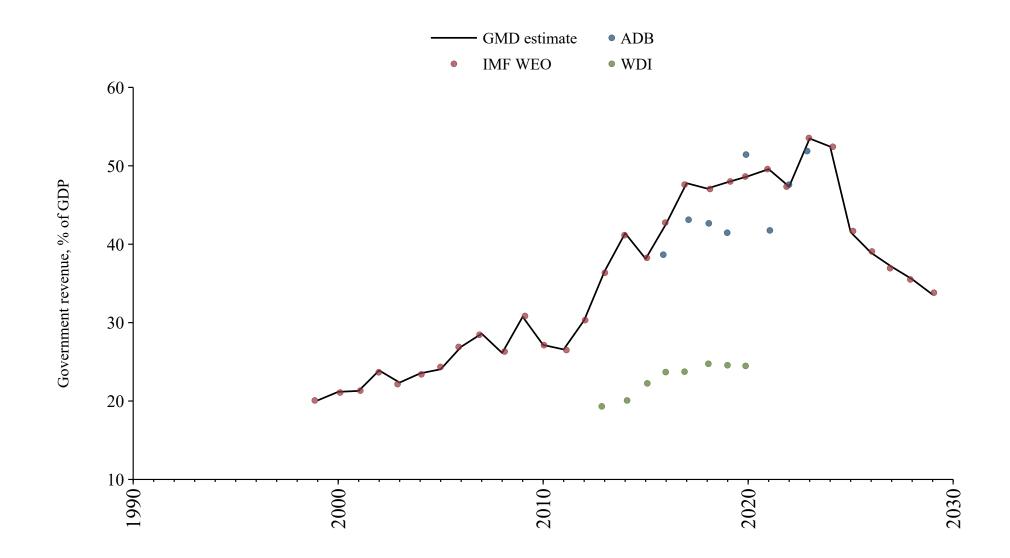
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1999 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



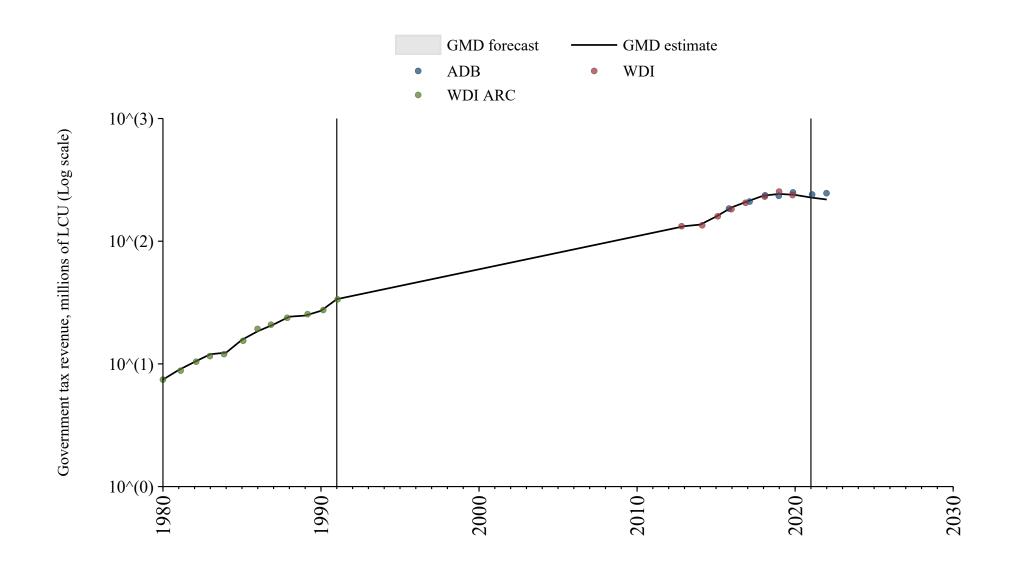
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1999 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



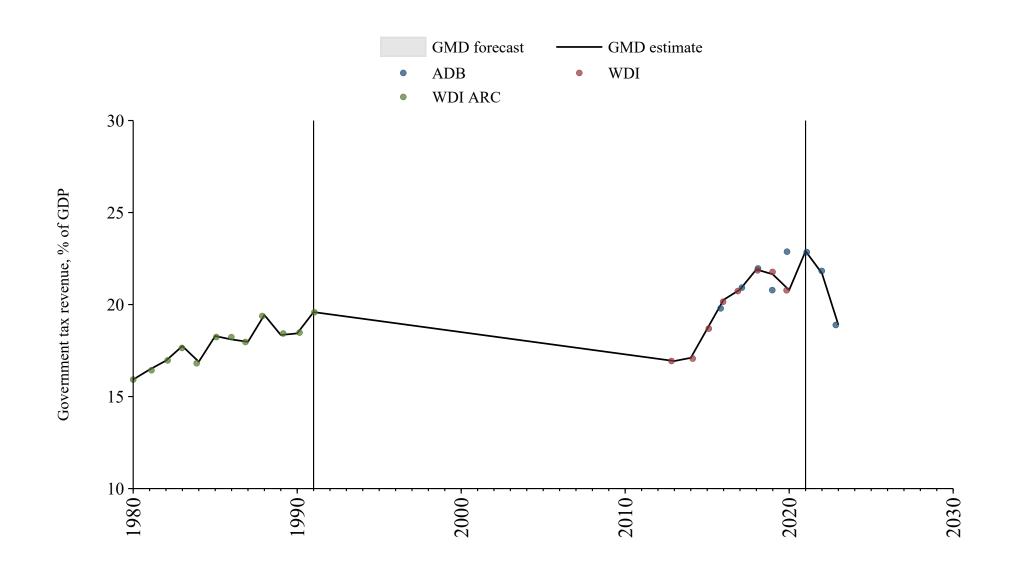
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992 Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to central government.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 92.8%). Data refers to general government.



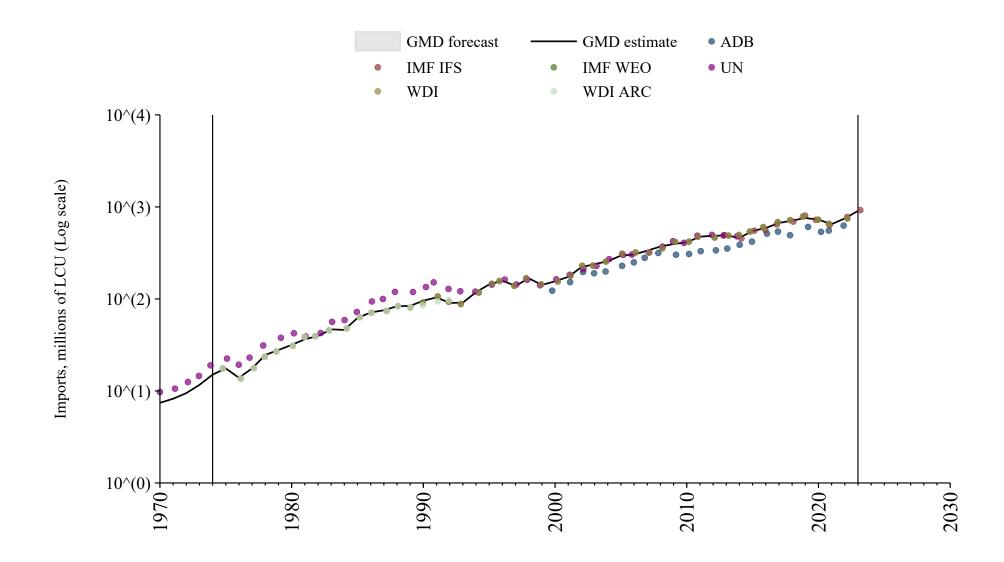
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992 Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to central government.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024 Data refers to general government.



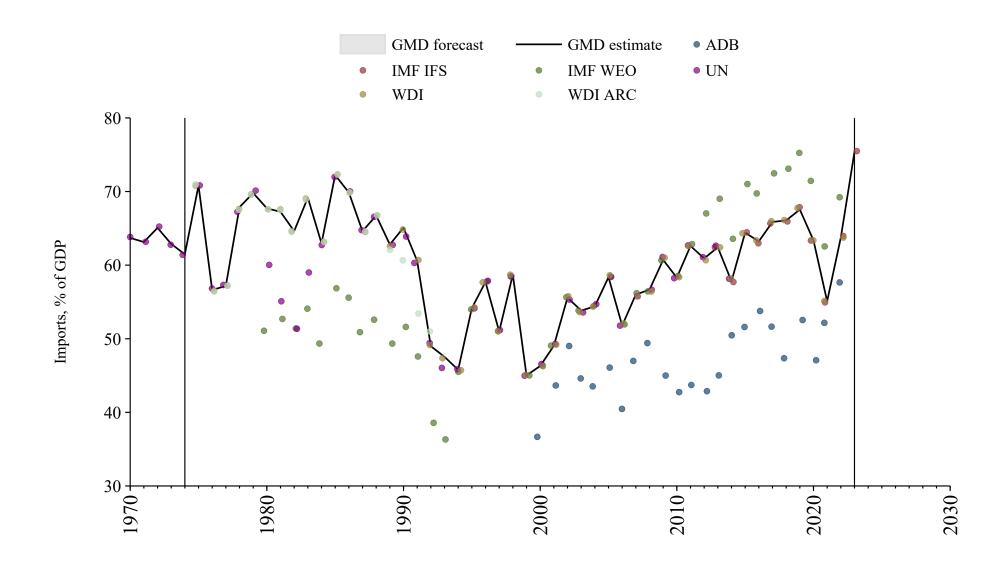
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 76.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



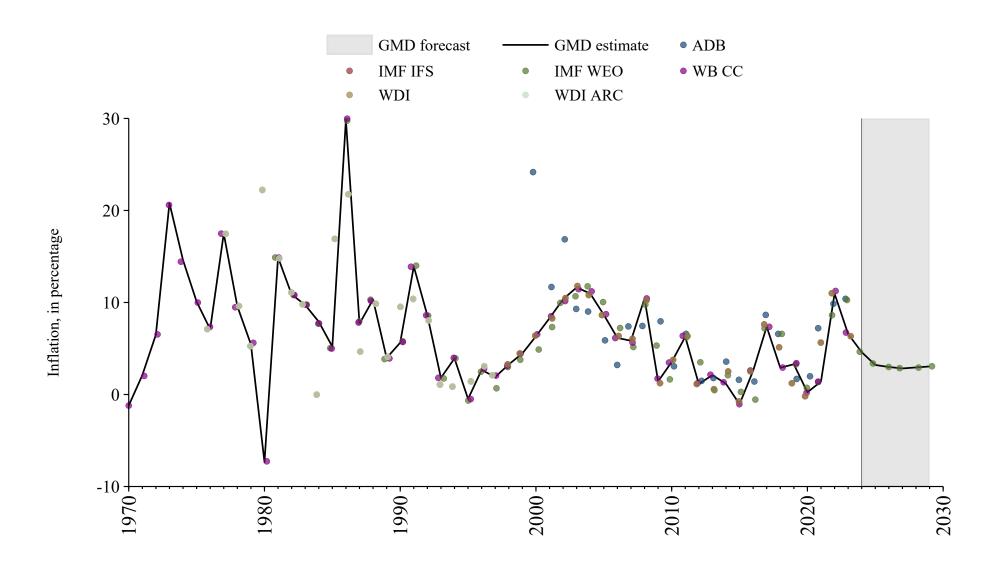
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 99.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



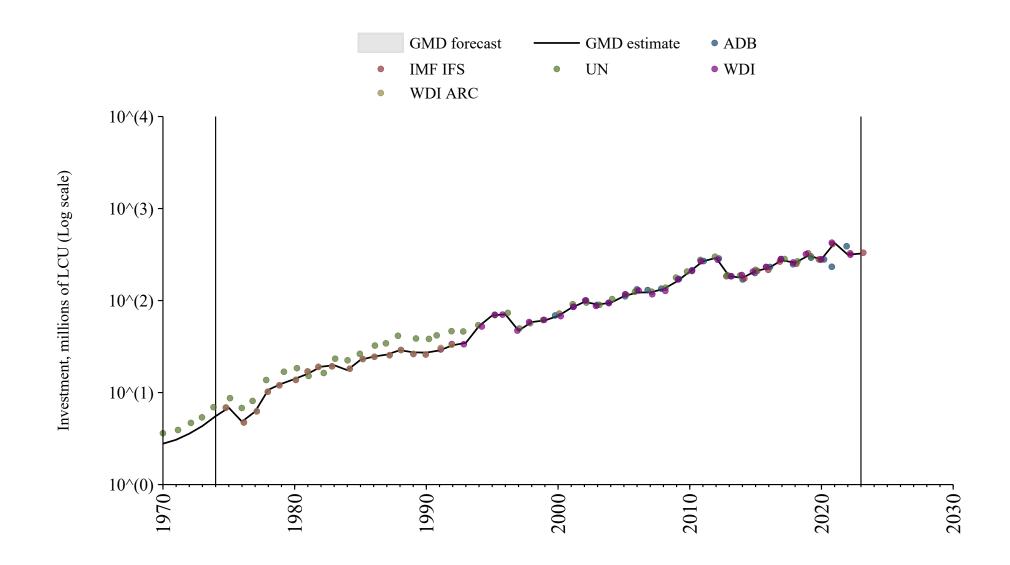
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



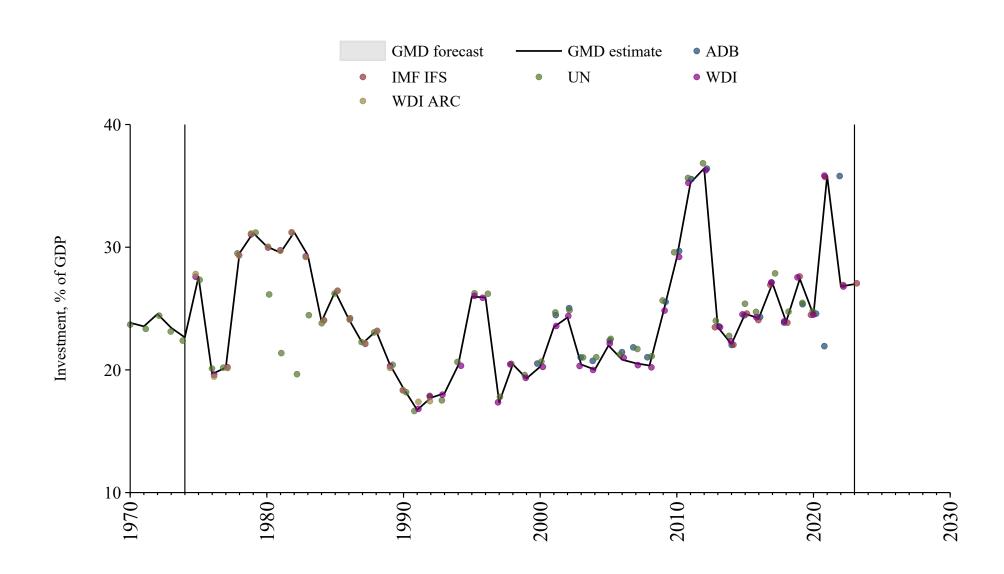
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 76.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



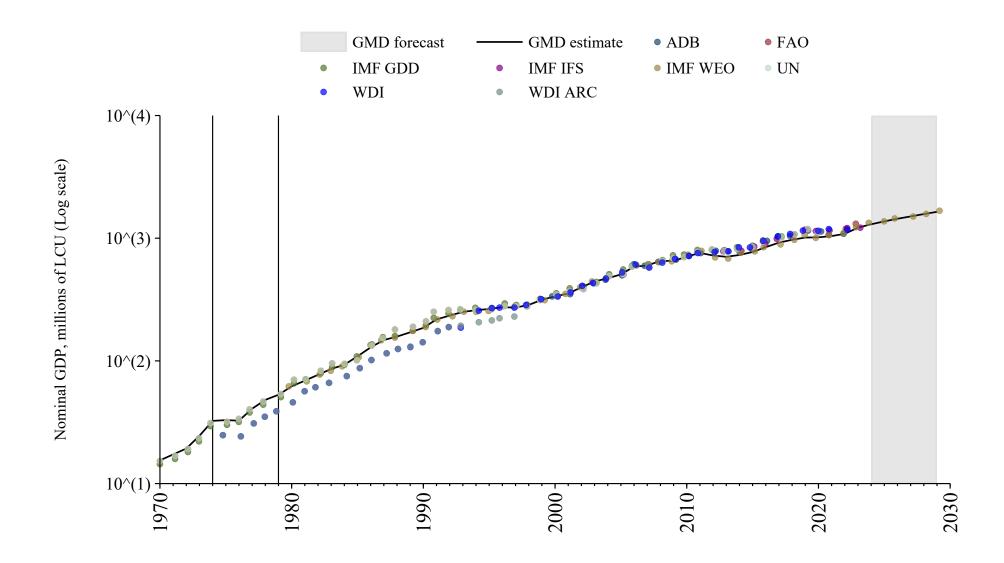
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 100.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



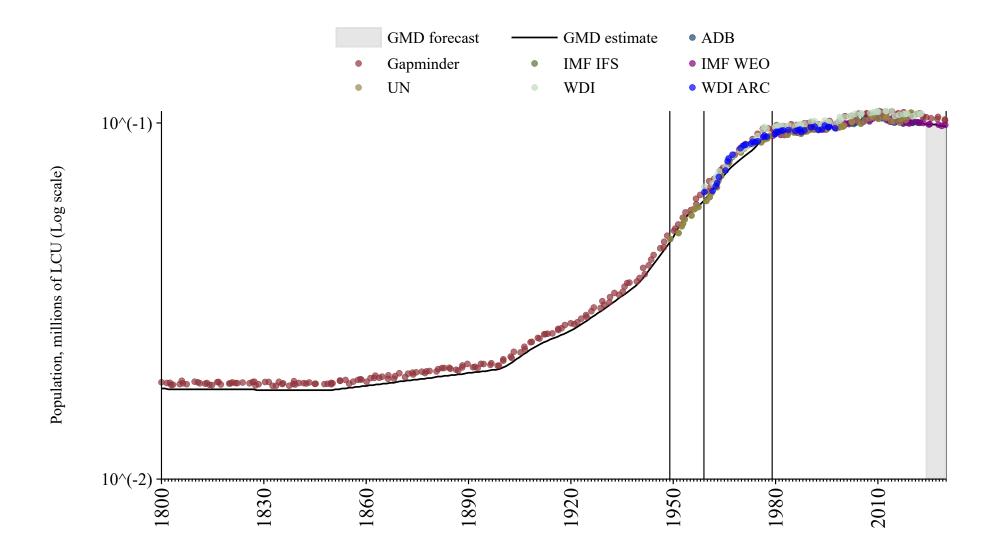
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 101.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 132.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



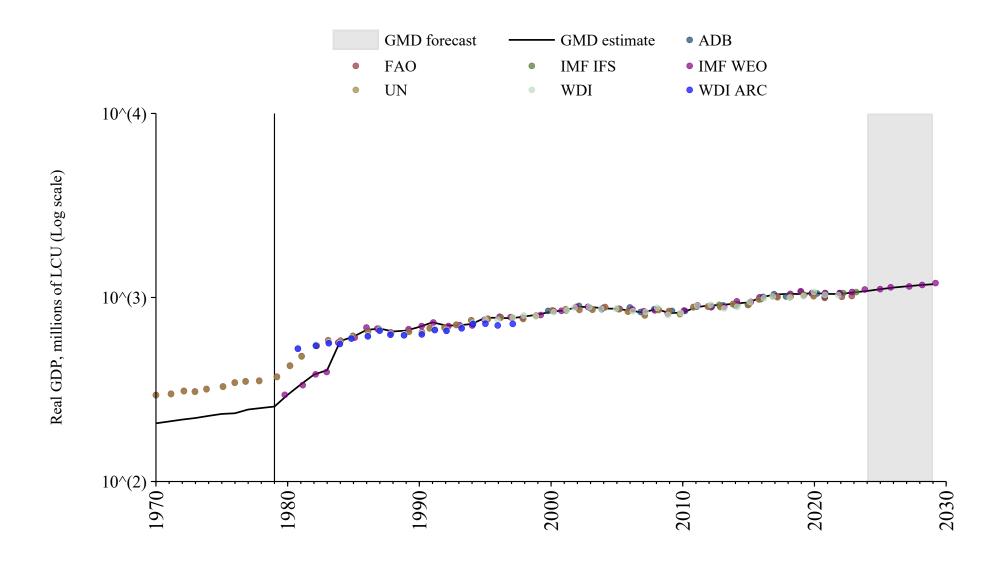
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 96.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 94.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 96.1%).



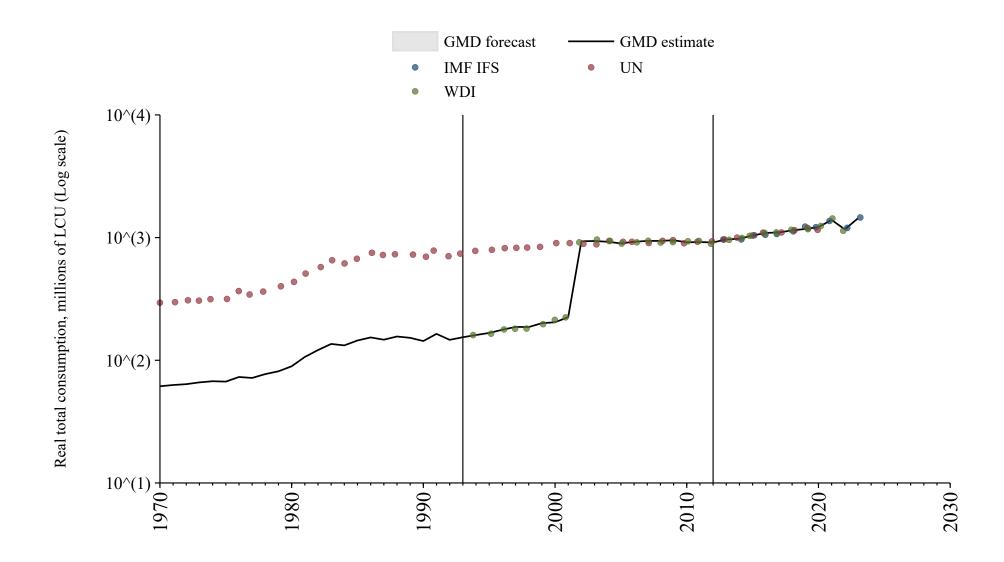
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 70.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



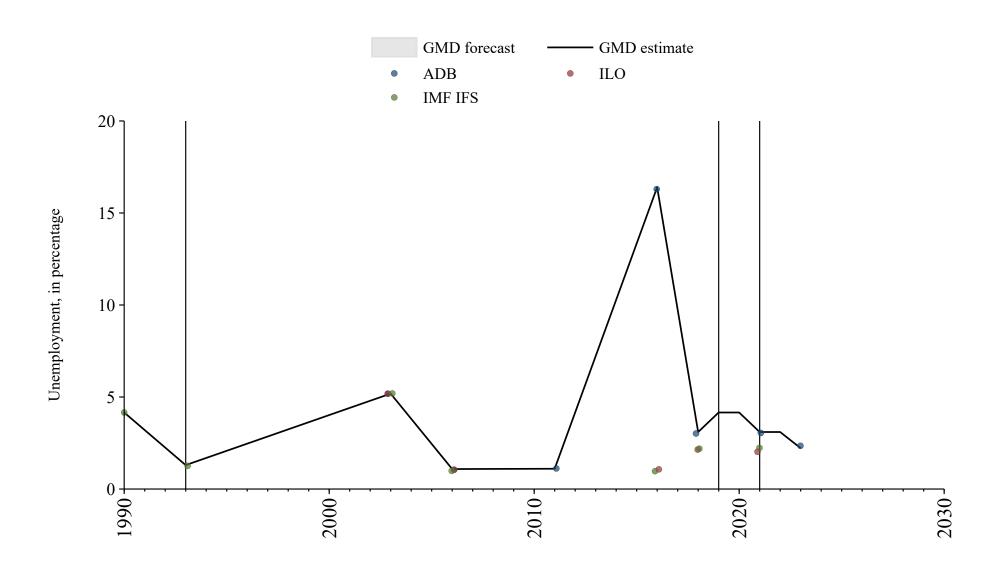
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 20.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2013 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
Asian Development Bank (2024)	1994 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2019 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



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