

Country Data and Graphs for Kazakhstan

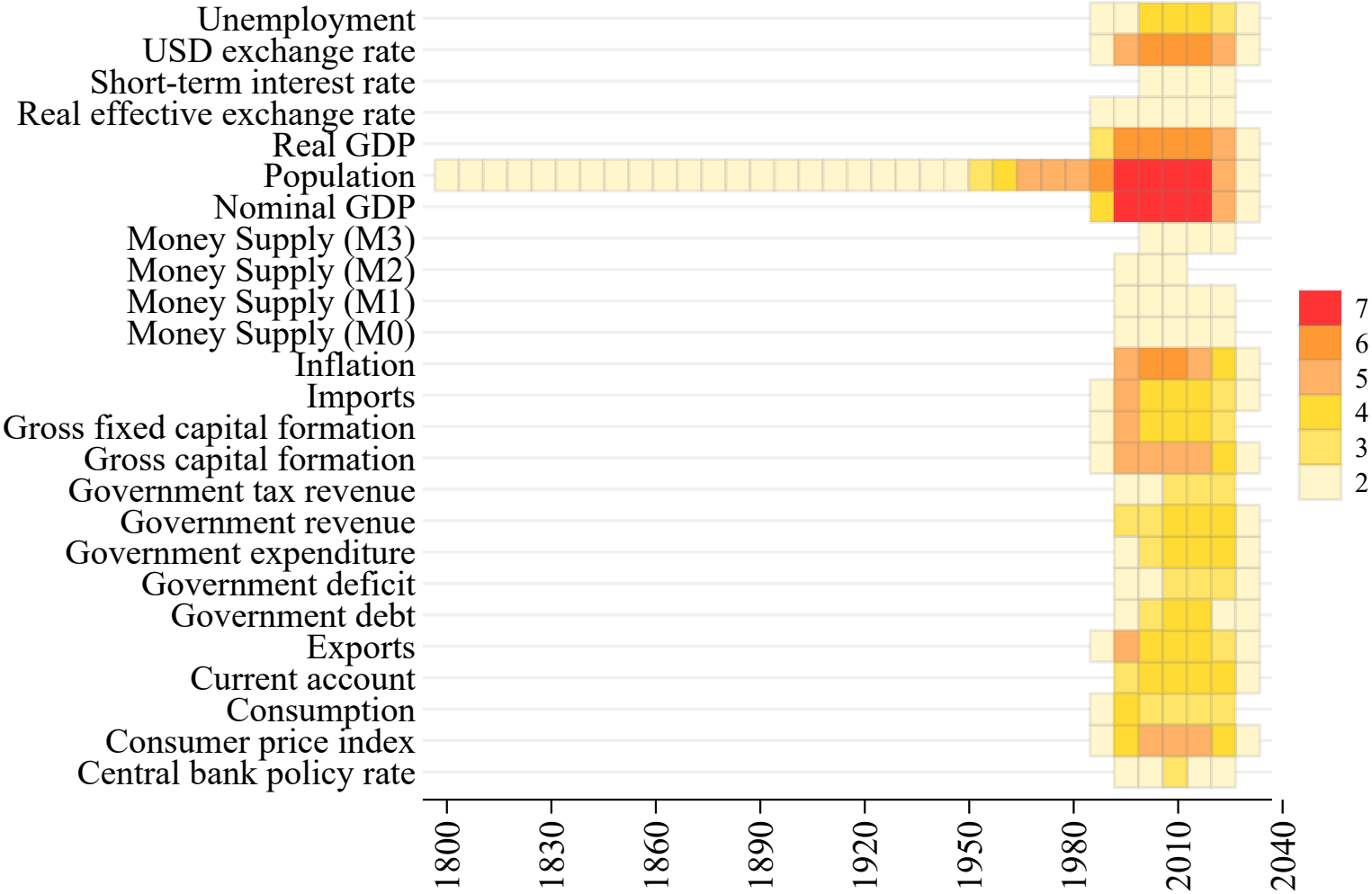
June 30, 2025

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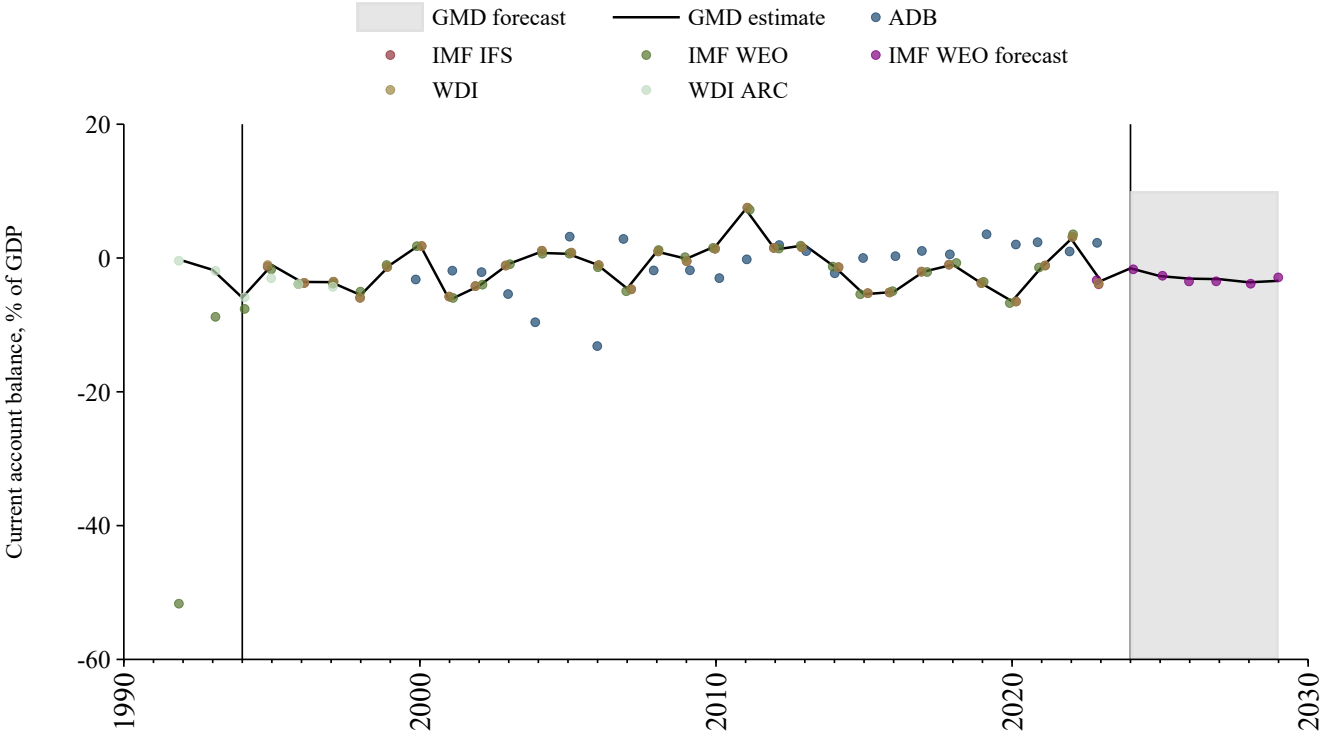
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Data availability heatmap



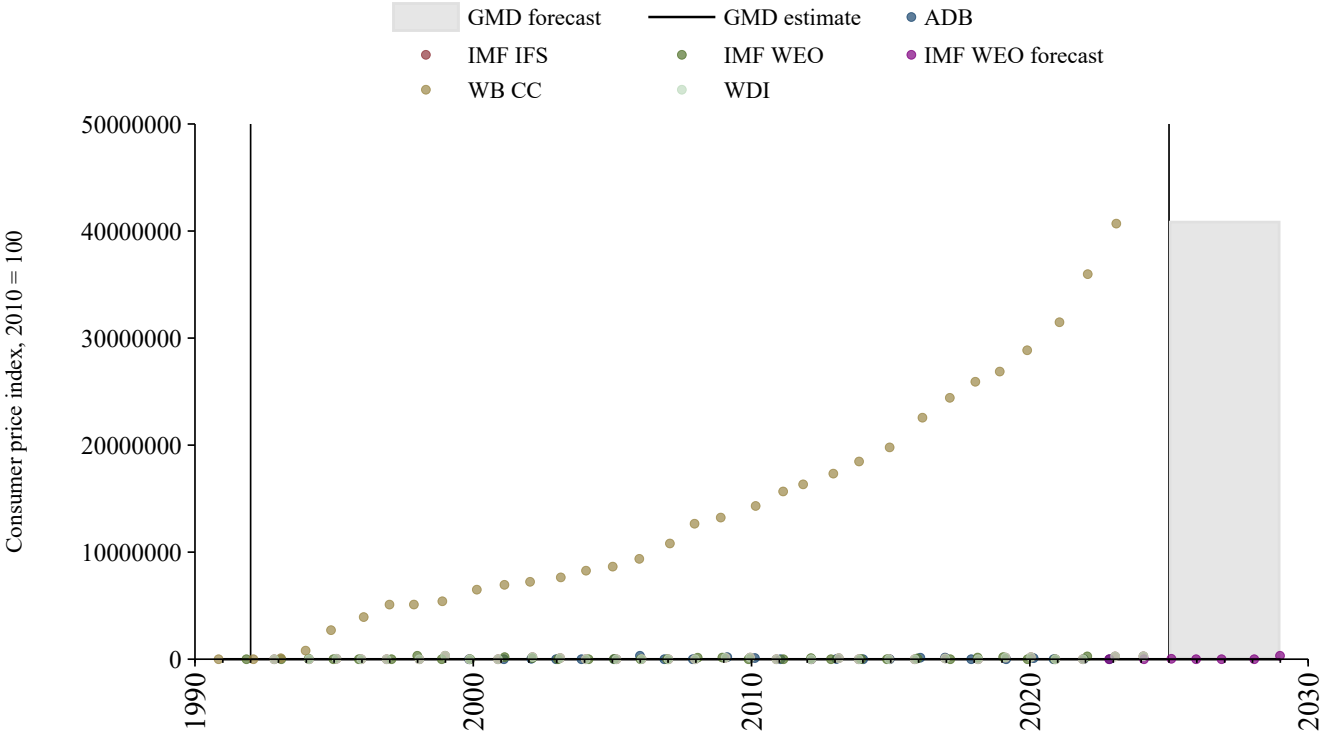
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1992 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



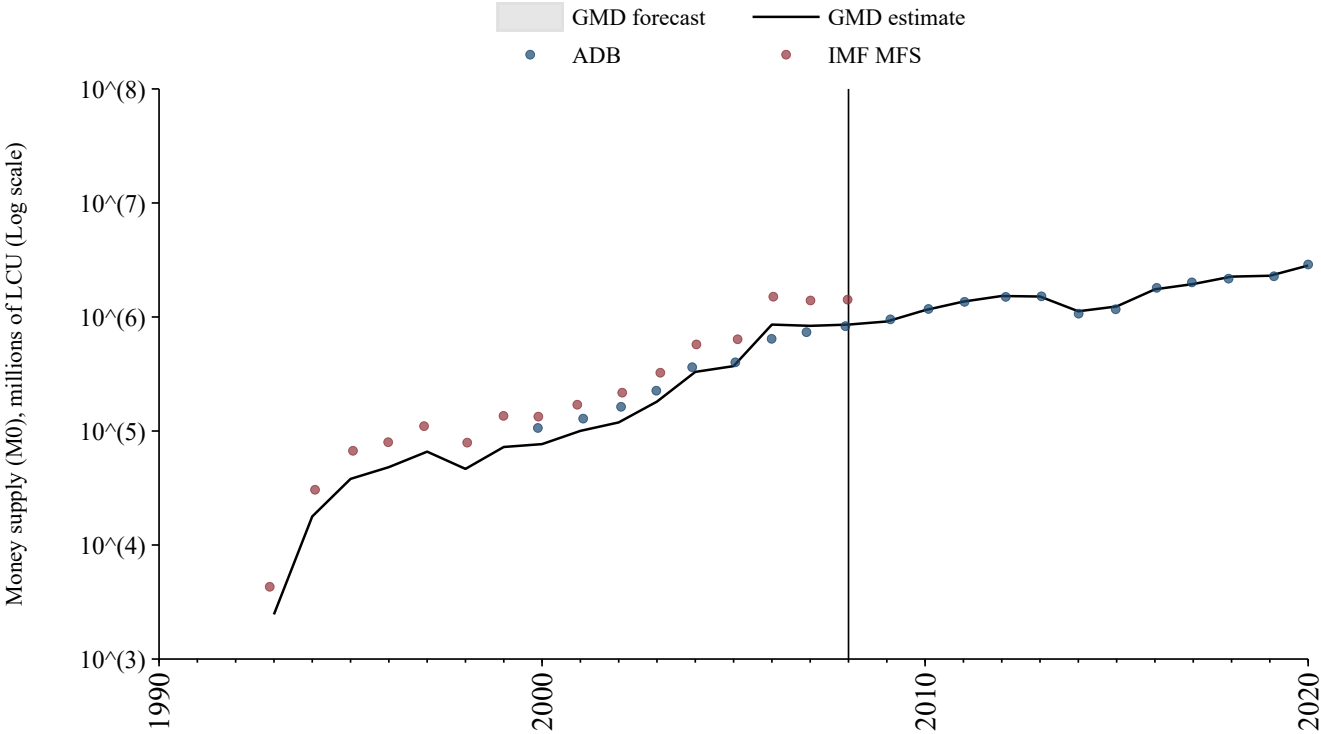
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1991 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 0%).
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 42.7%).



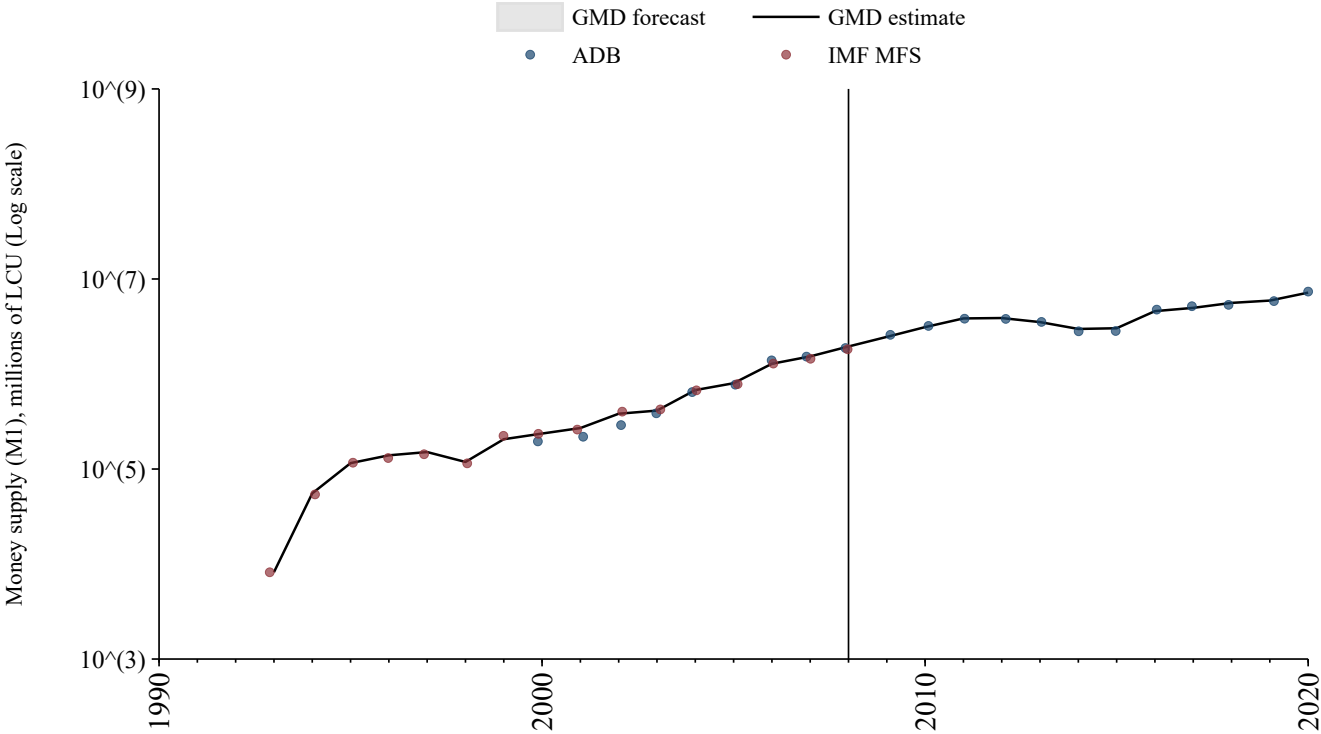
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



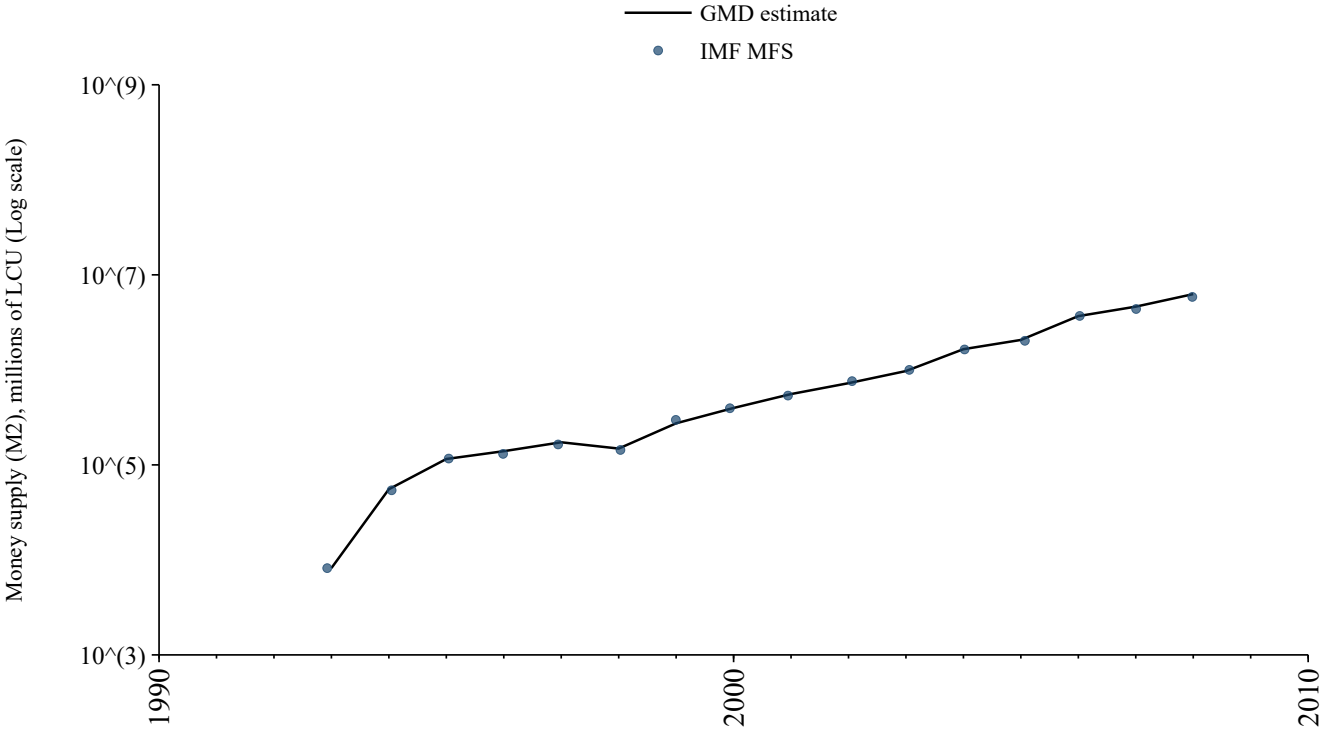
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



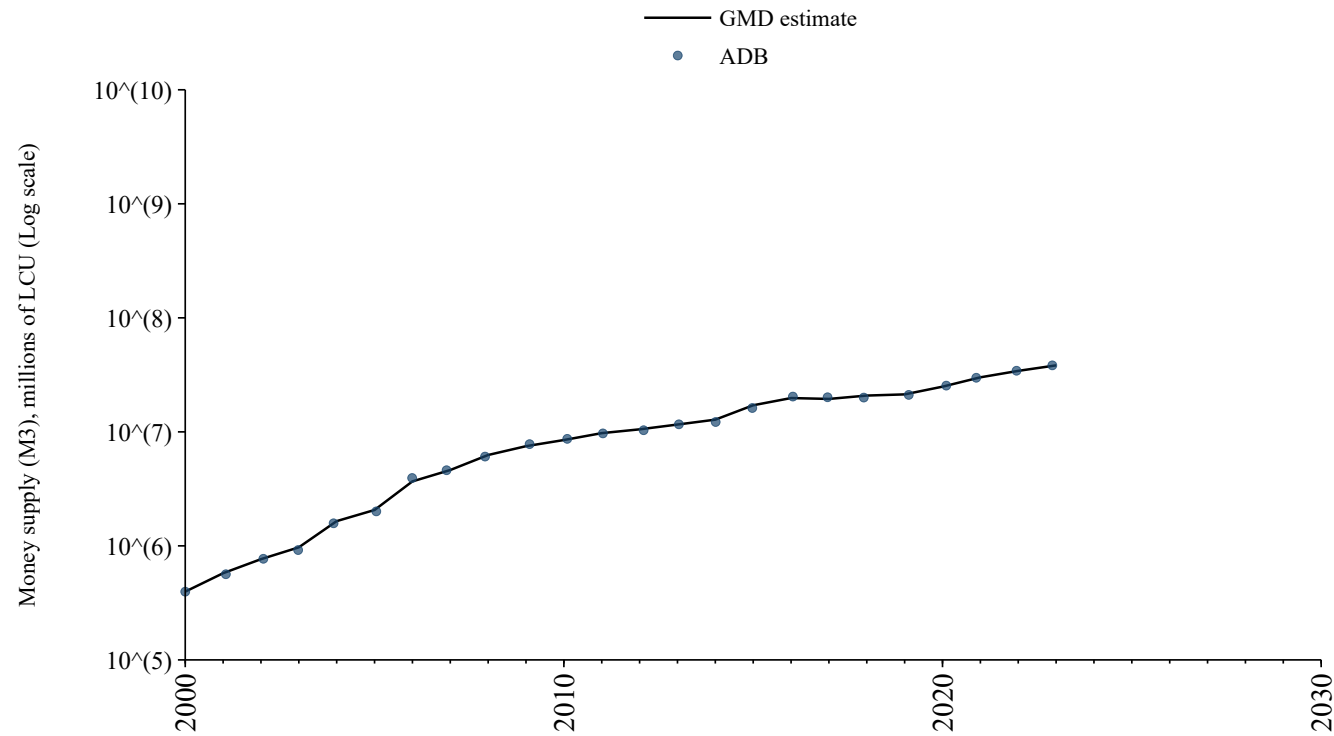
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



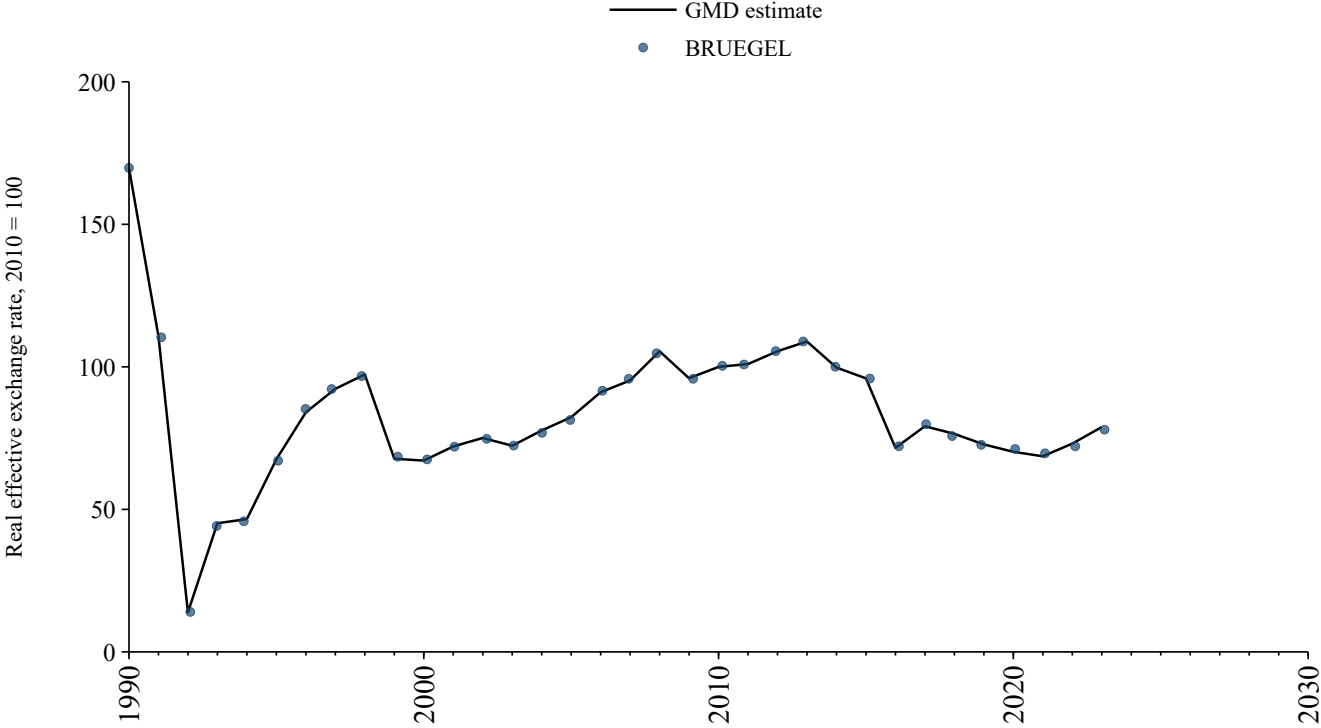
Money supply (M3)

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



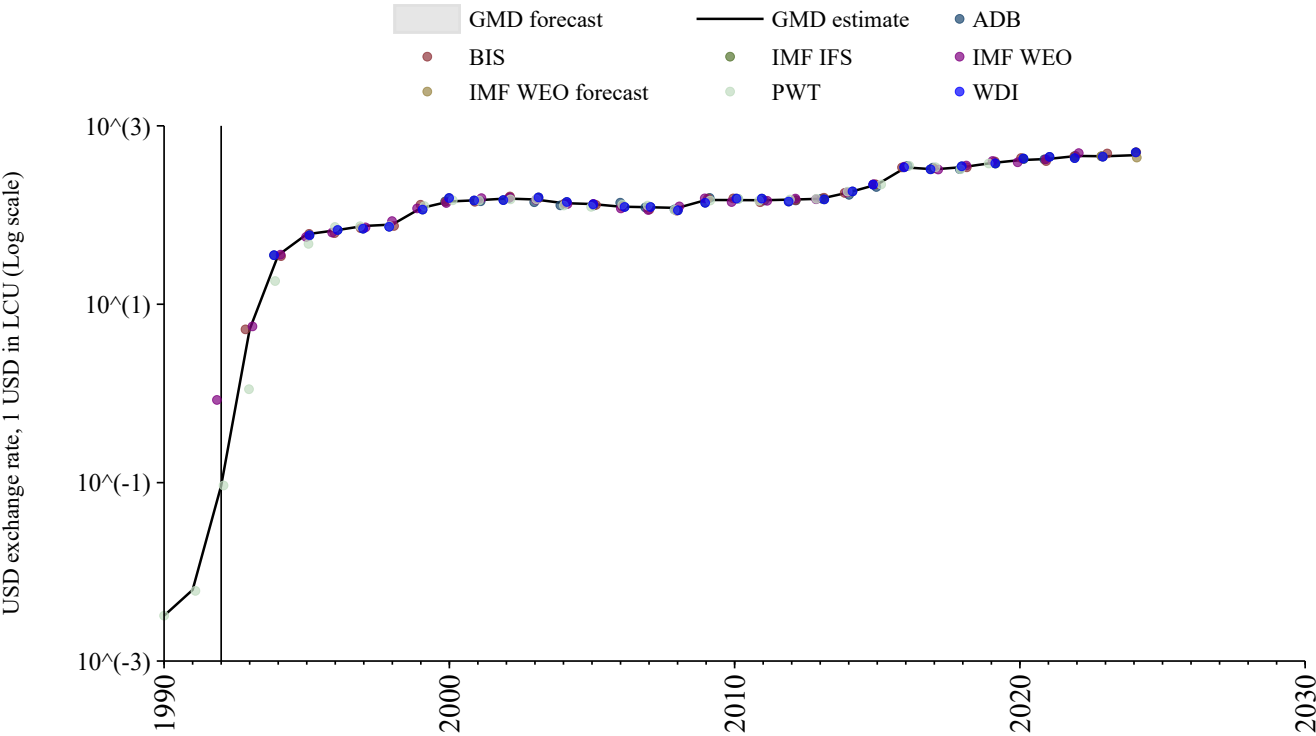
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Darvas (2021)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



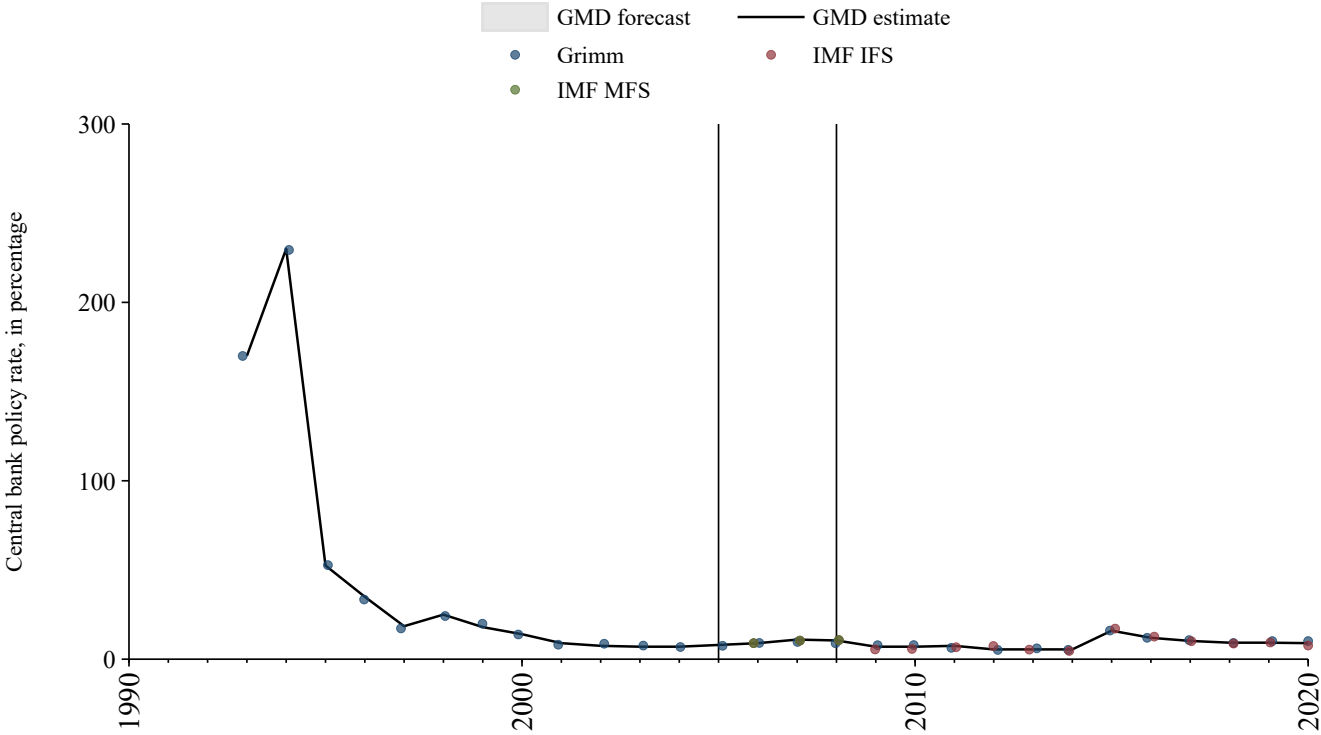
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1993 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



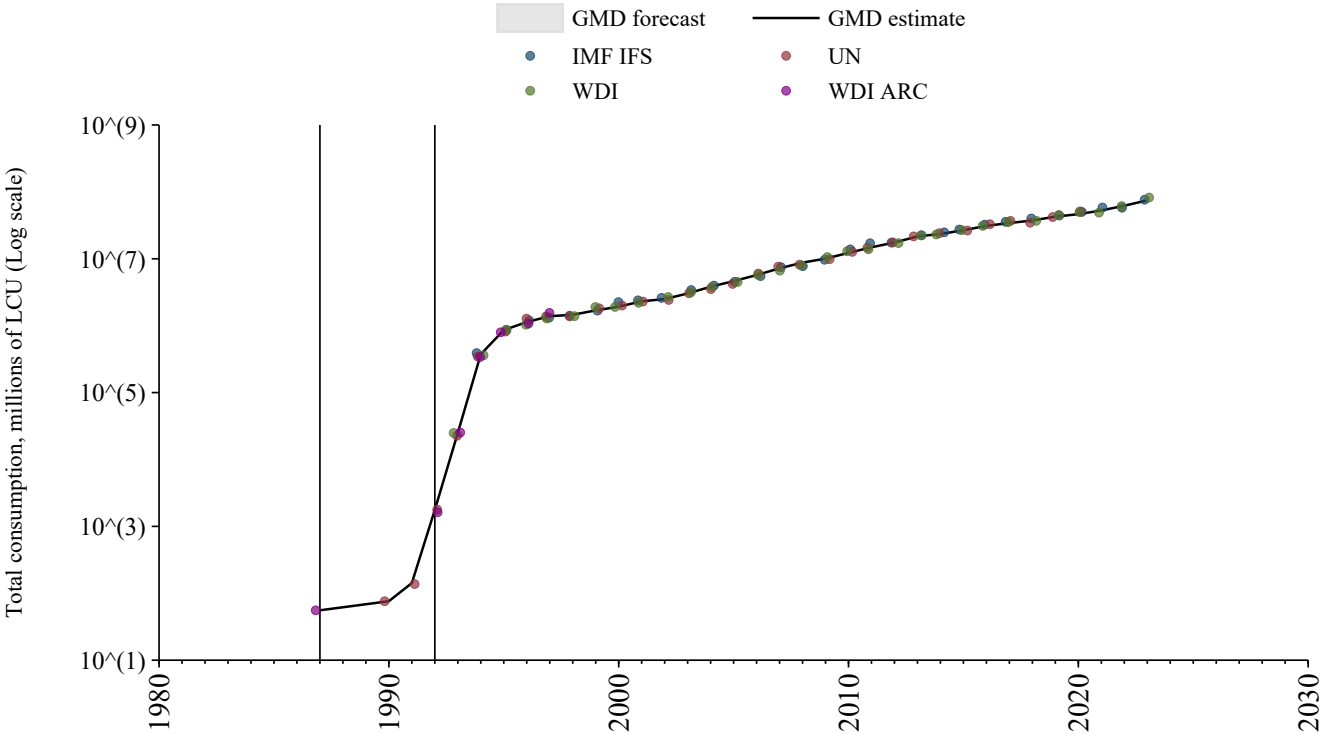
Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1993 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	2006 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



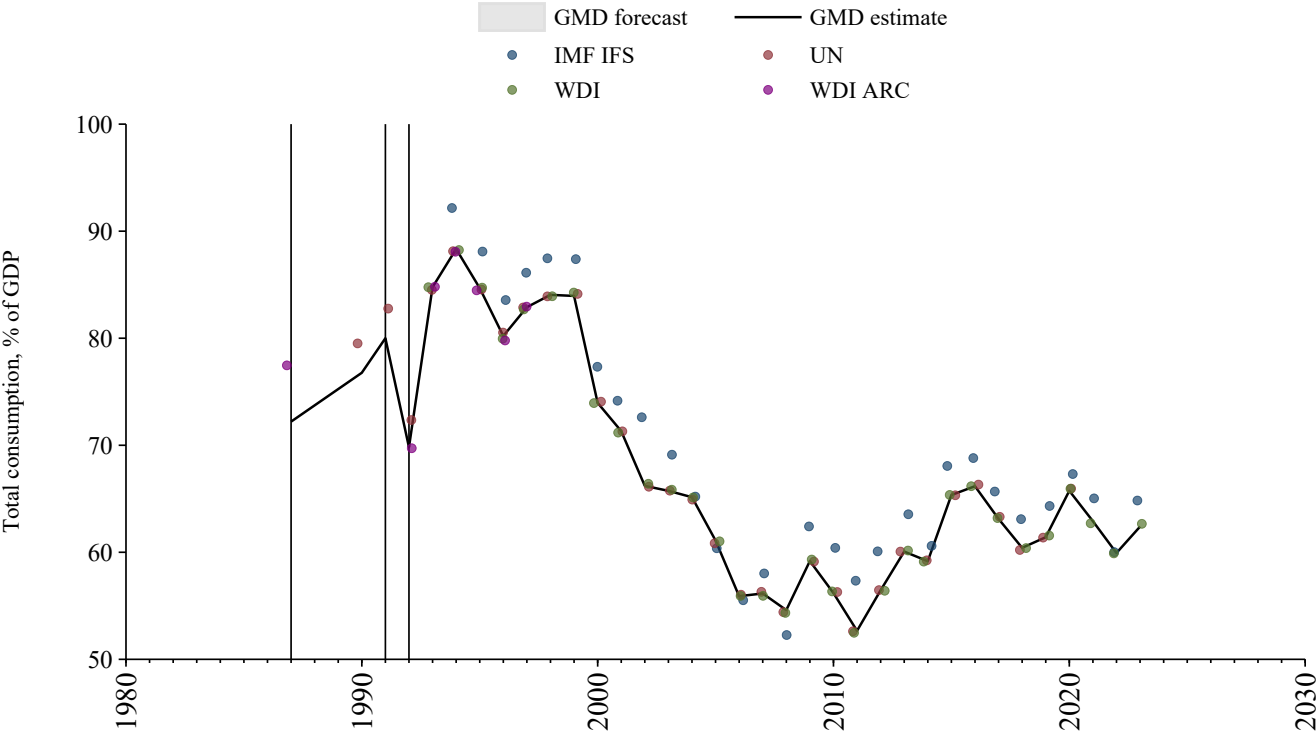
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988.
United Nations (2024)	1988 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



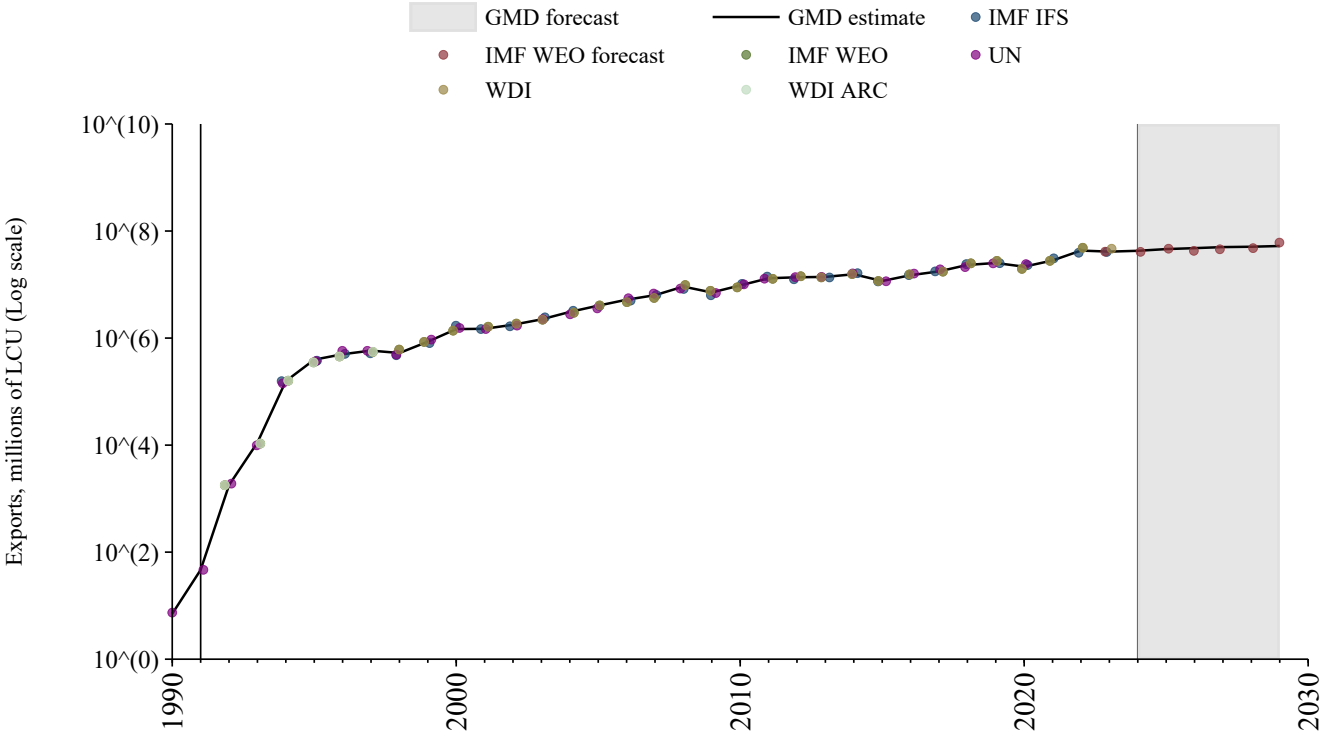
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 93.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1988 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 96.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1992 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



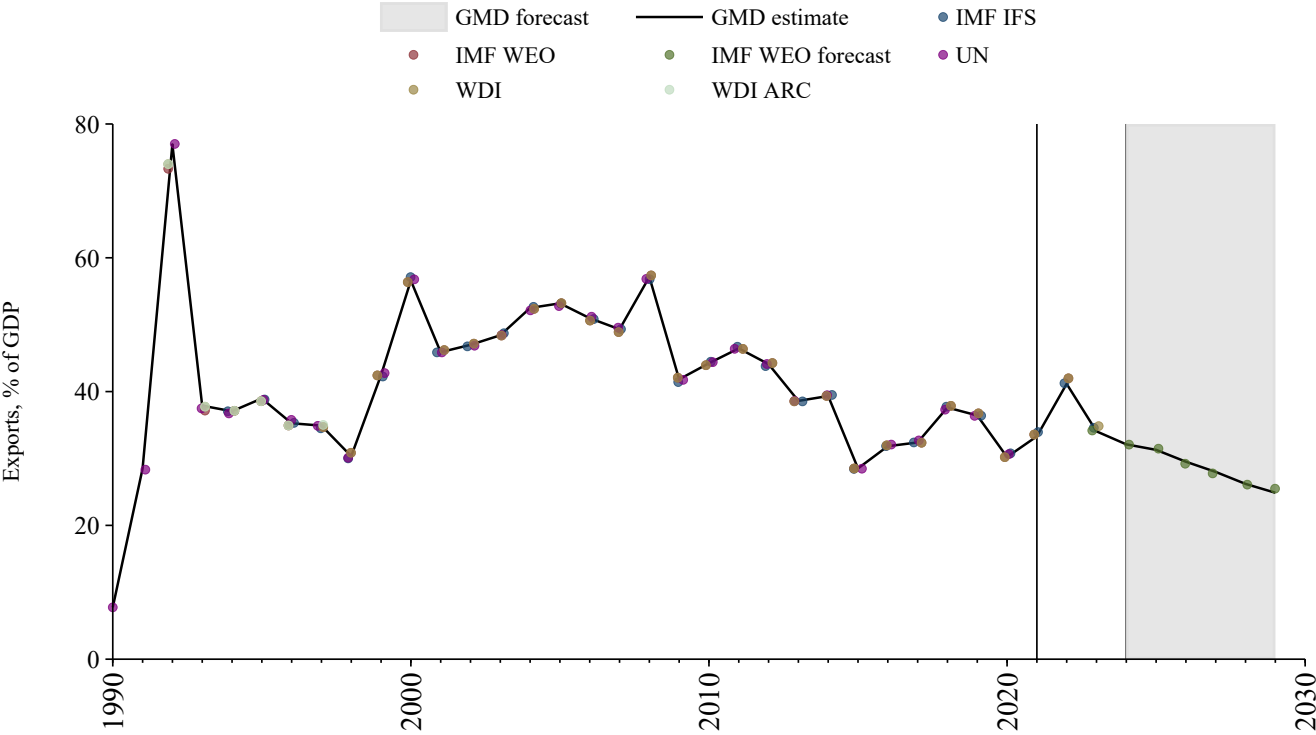
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 95.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



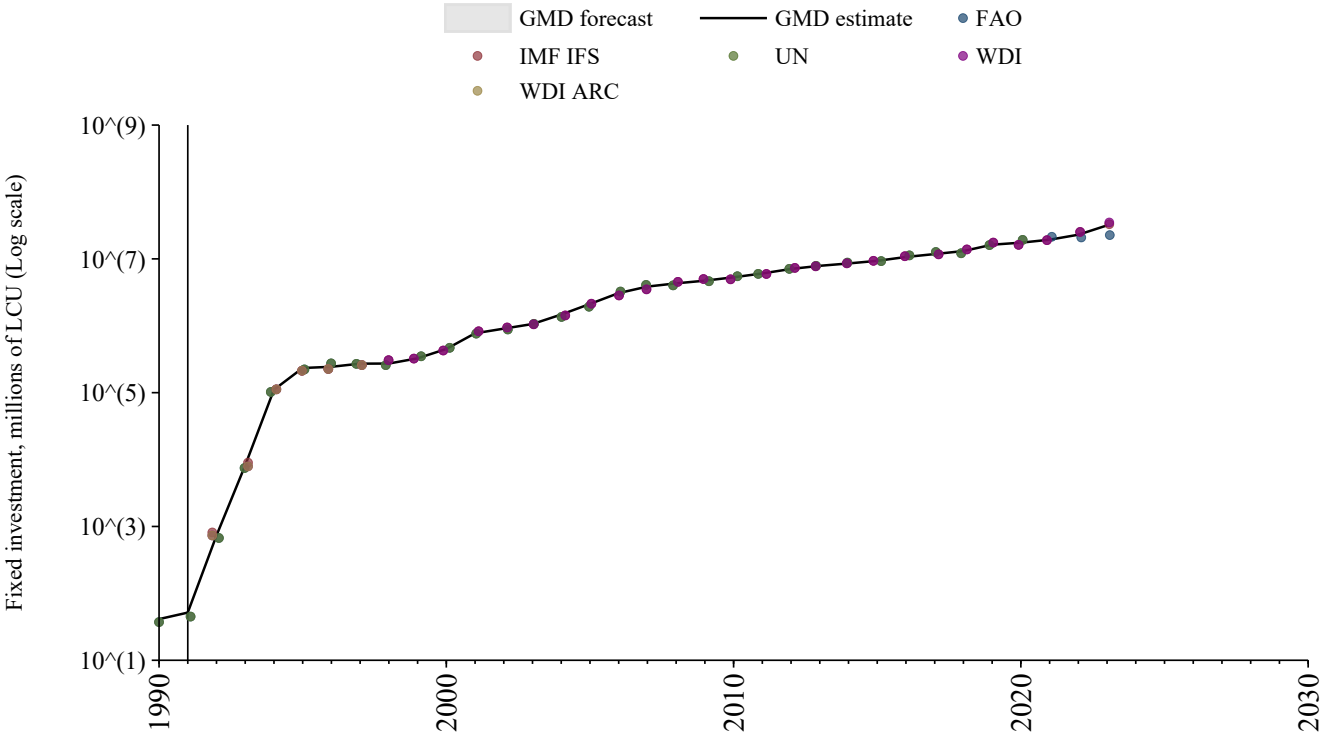
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 99%).
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.6%).



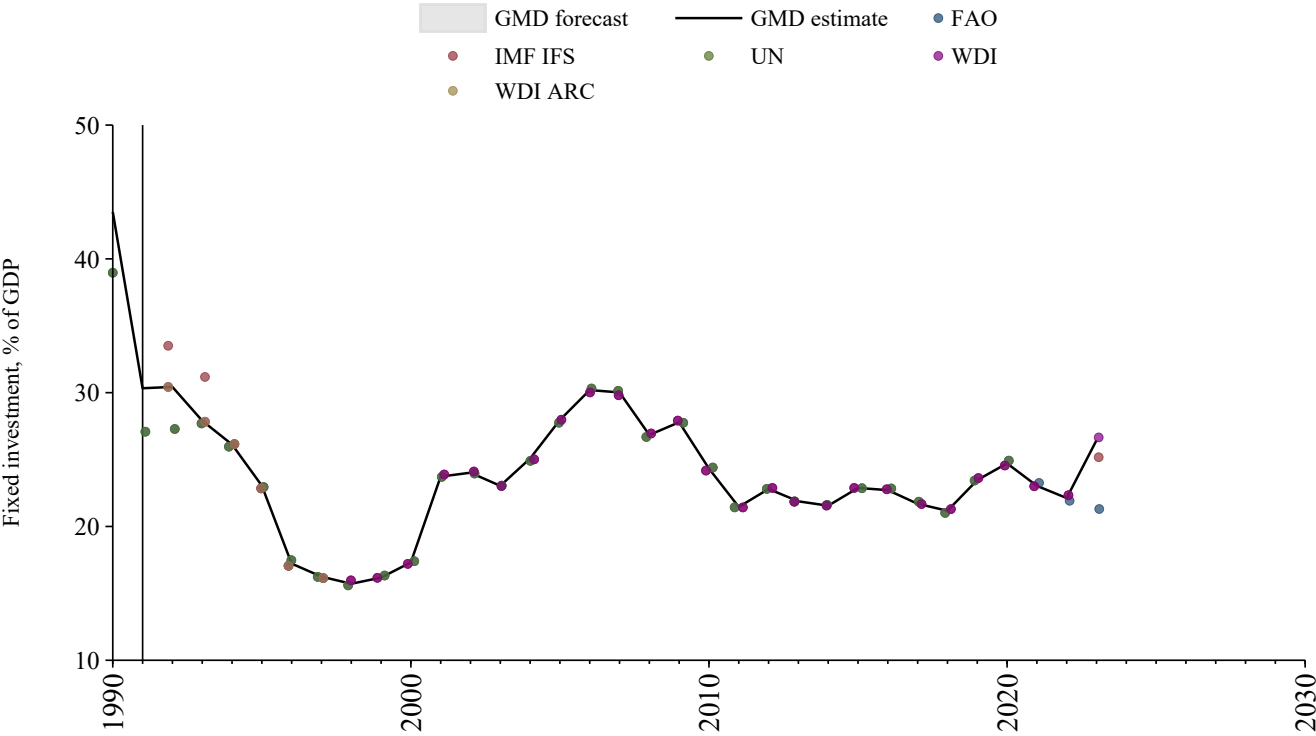
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



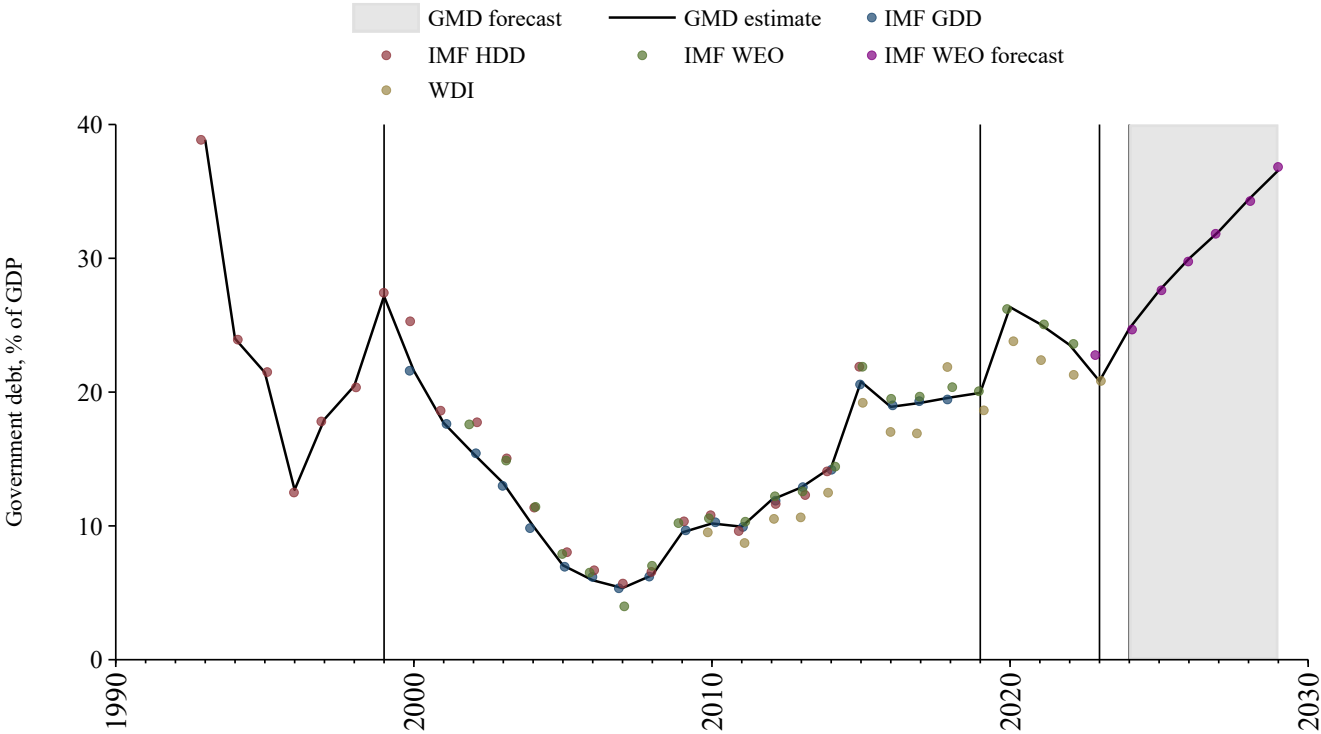
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



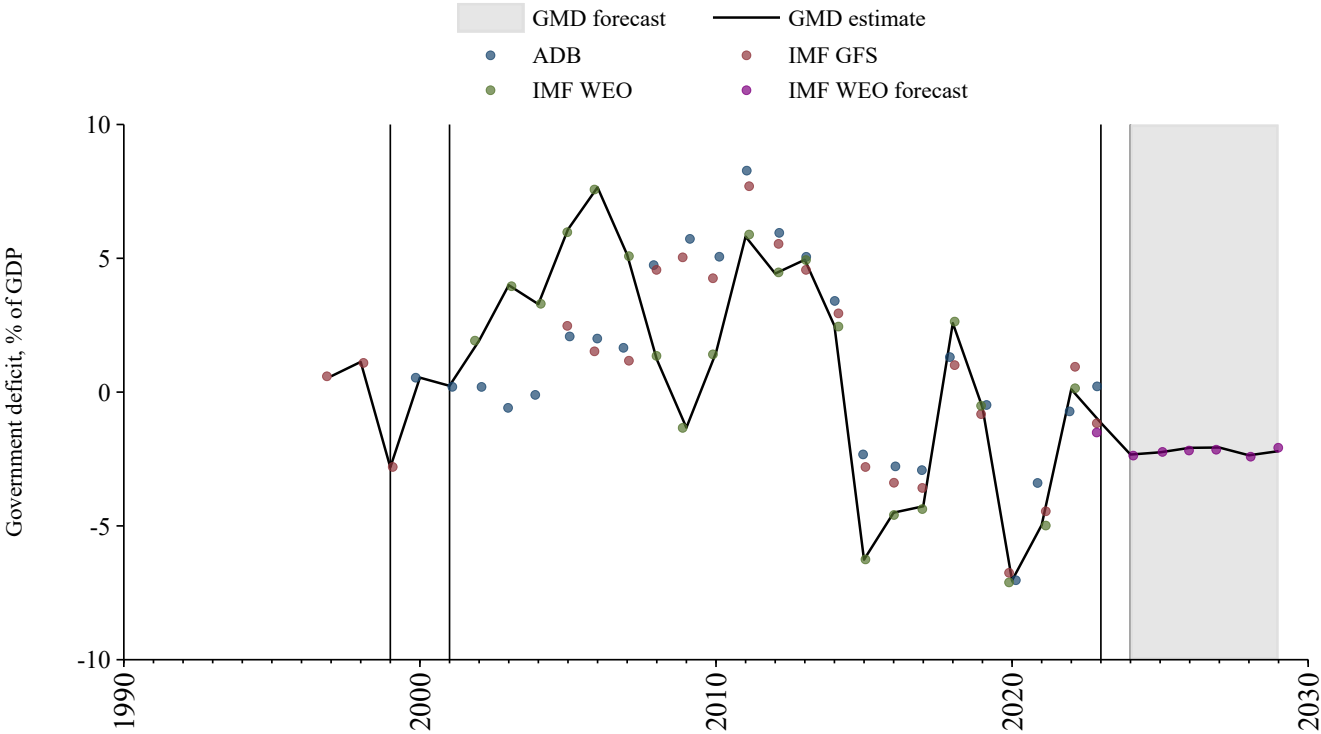
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1993 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000. Data refers to general government.
Mbaye et al. (2018)	2000 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024b)	2019 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



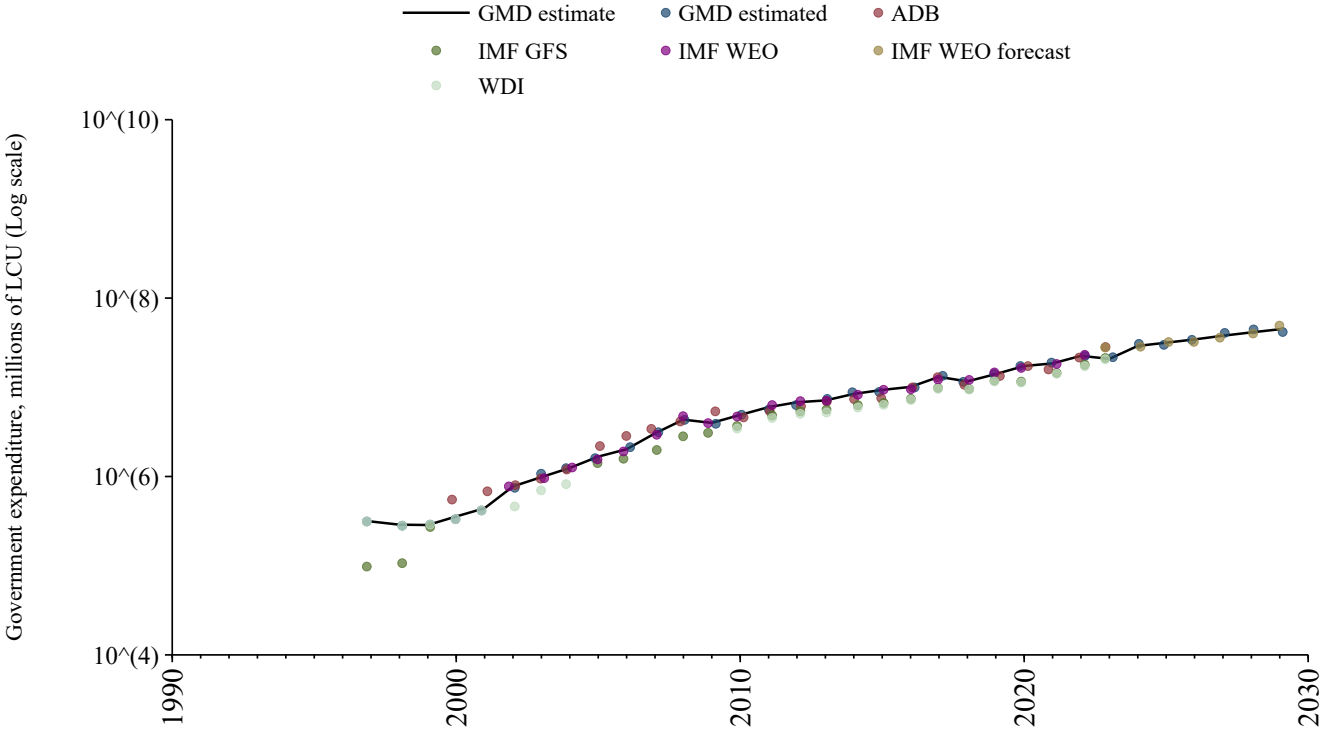
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1997 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
WEO (2024b)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



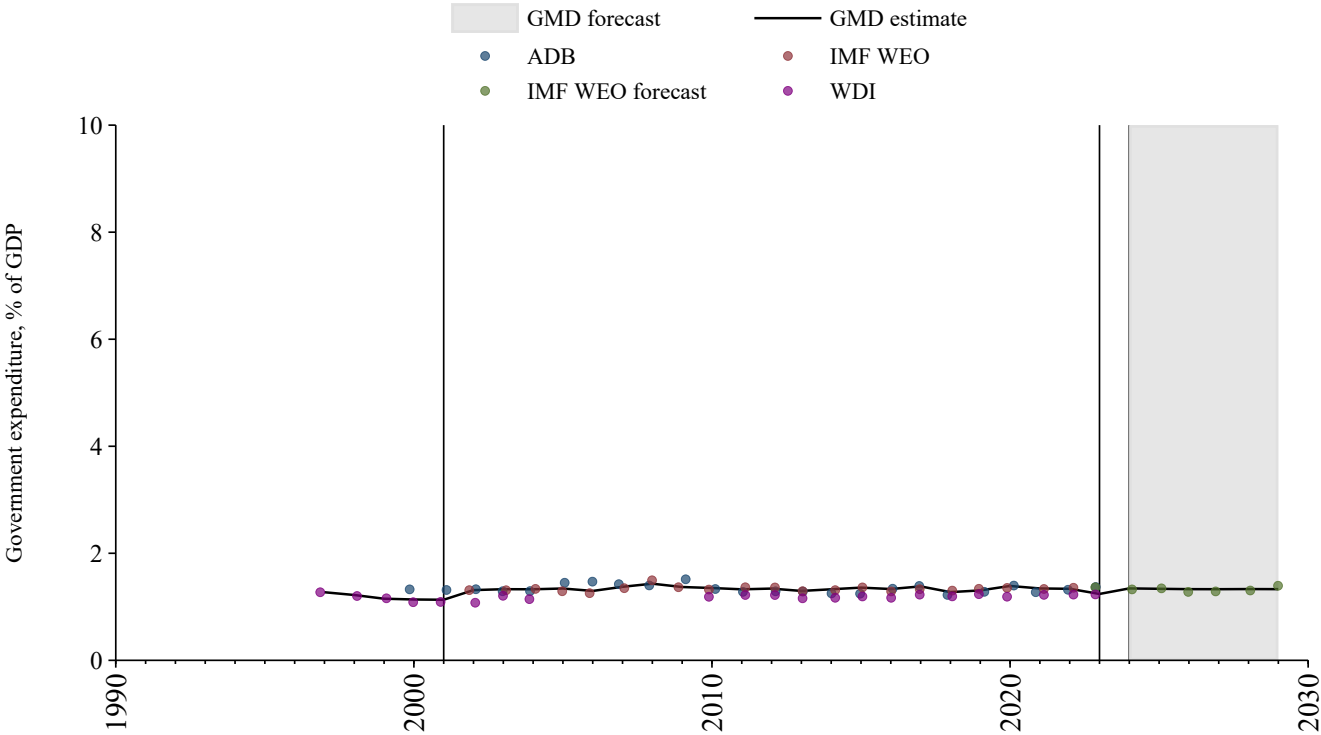
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



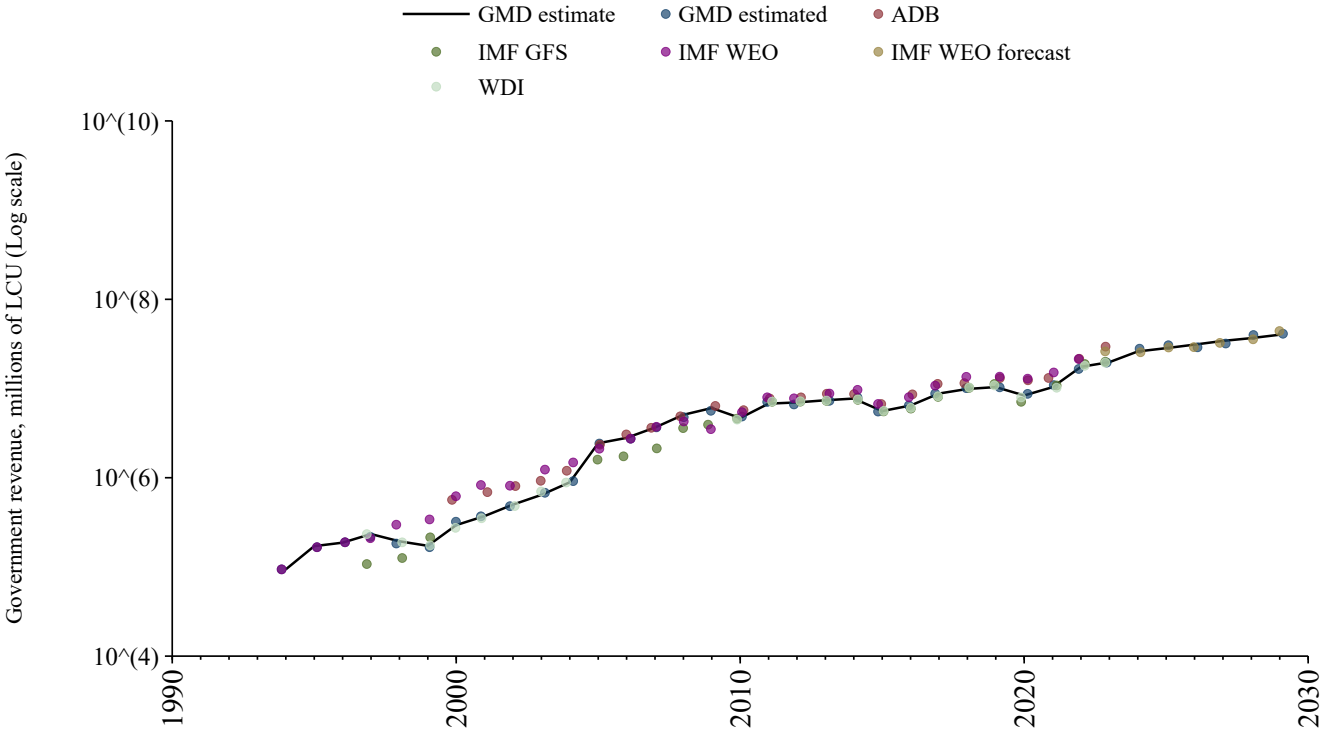
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1997 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



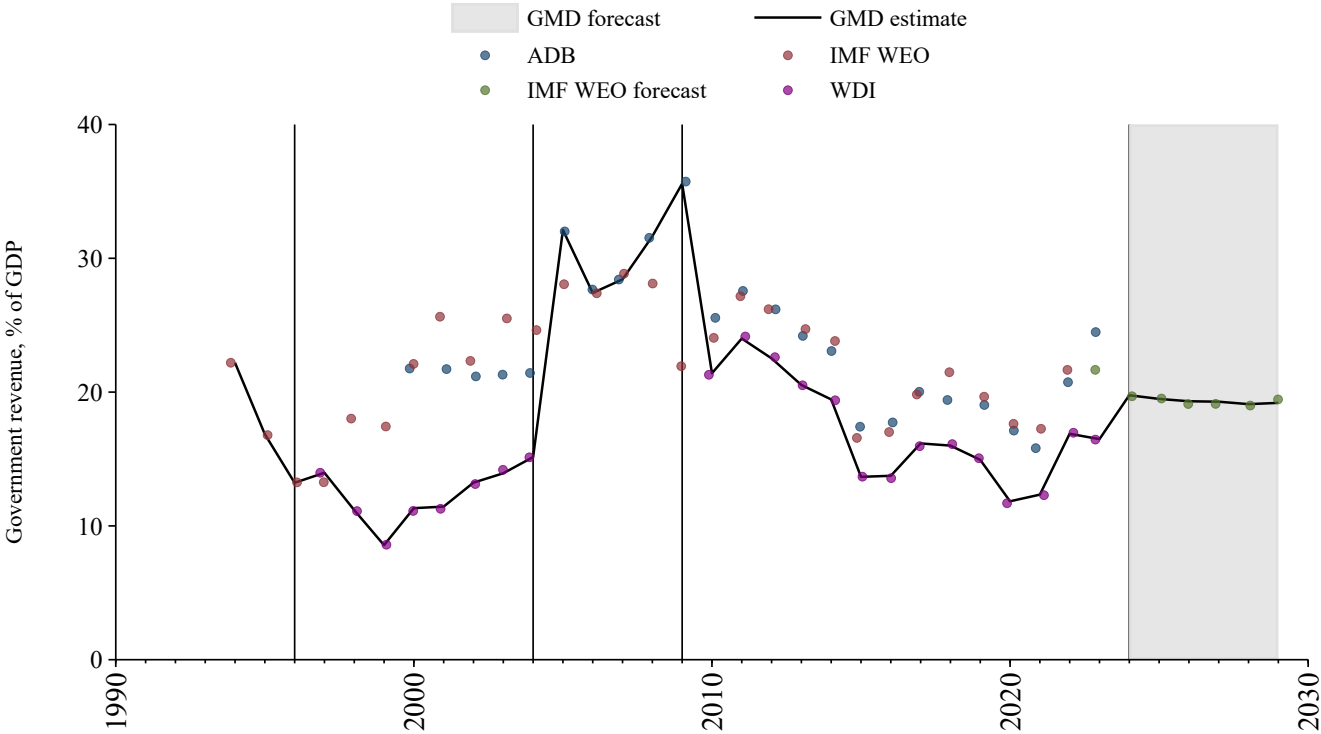
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



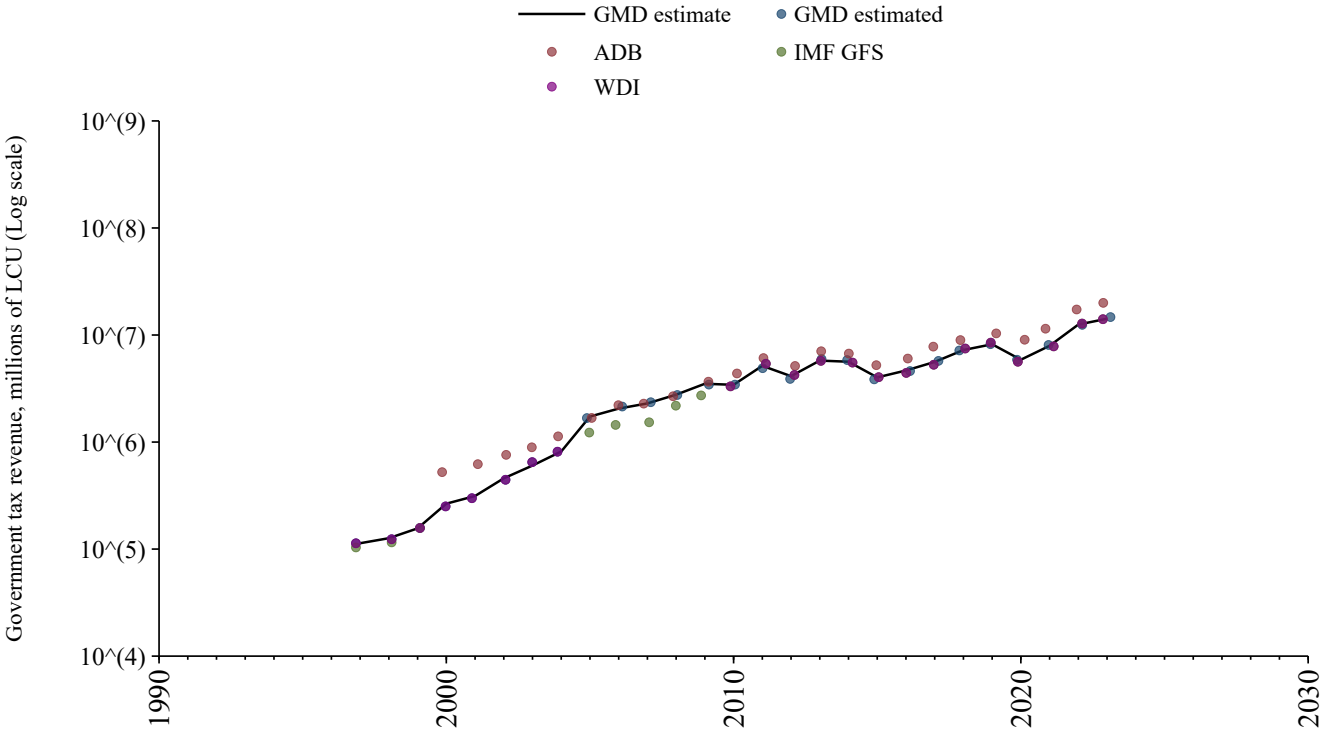
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024b)	1994 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1997 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005. Data refers to general government.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2005 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



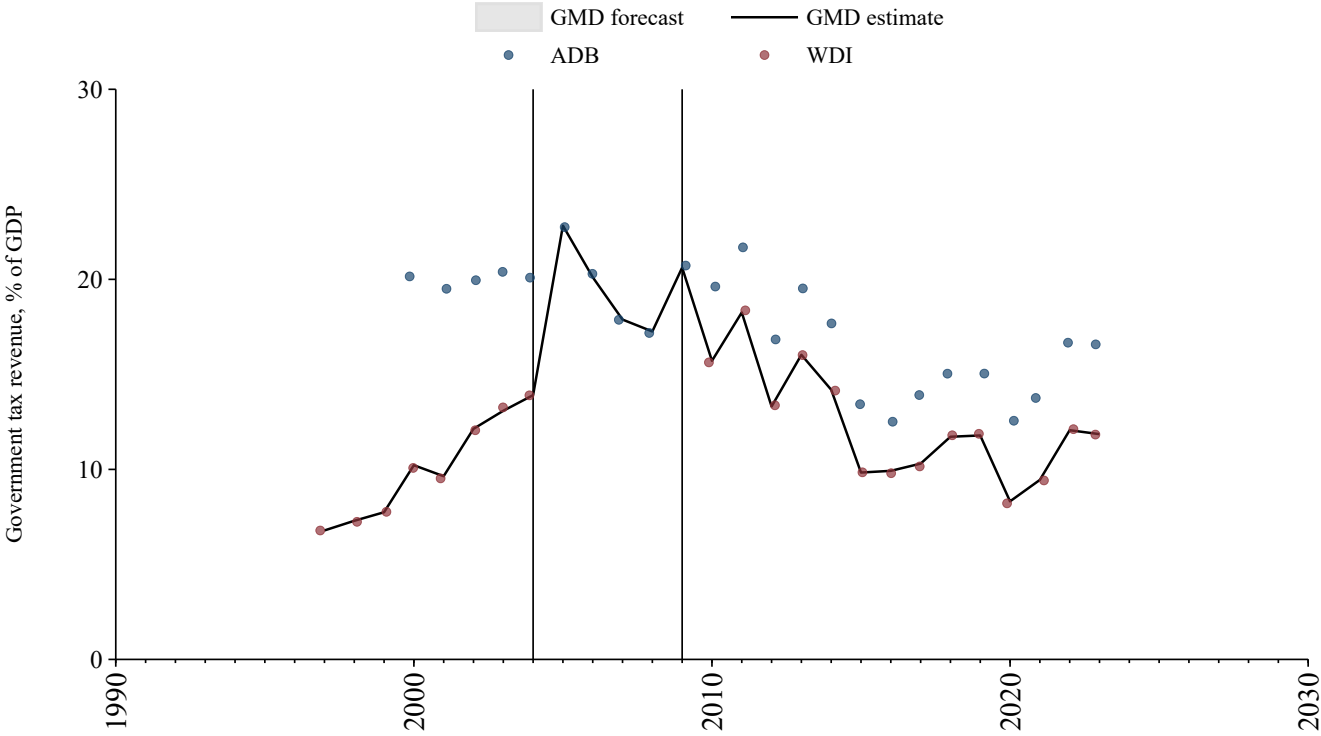
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1997 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



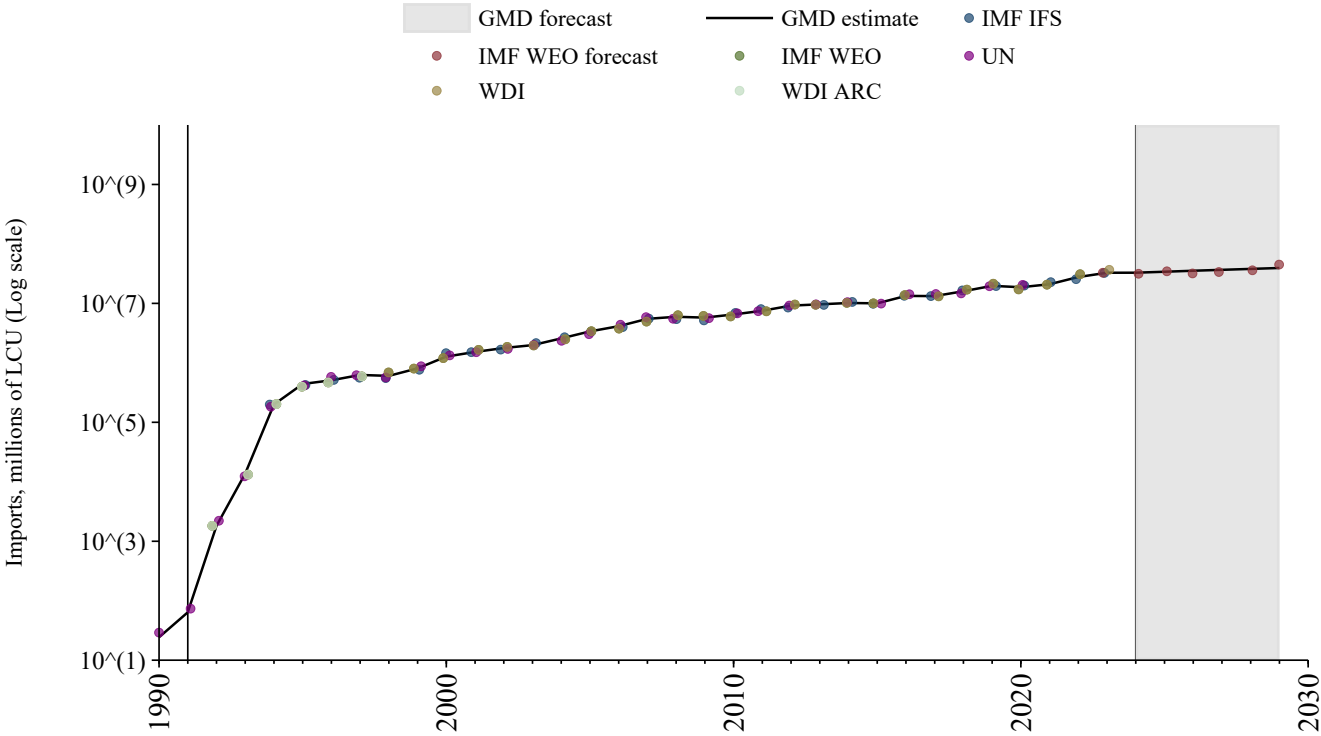
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1997 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005. Data refers to central government.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2005 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to central government.



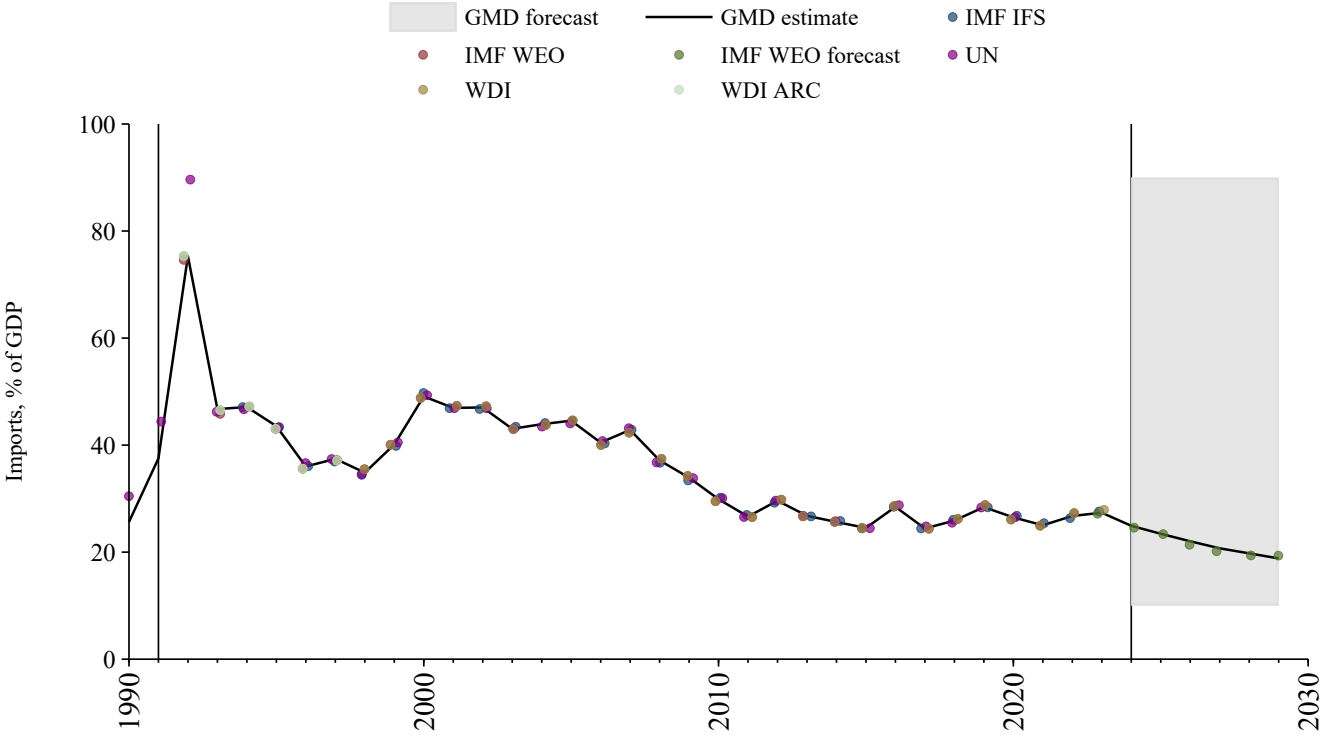
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 83.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



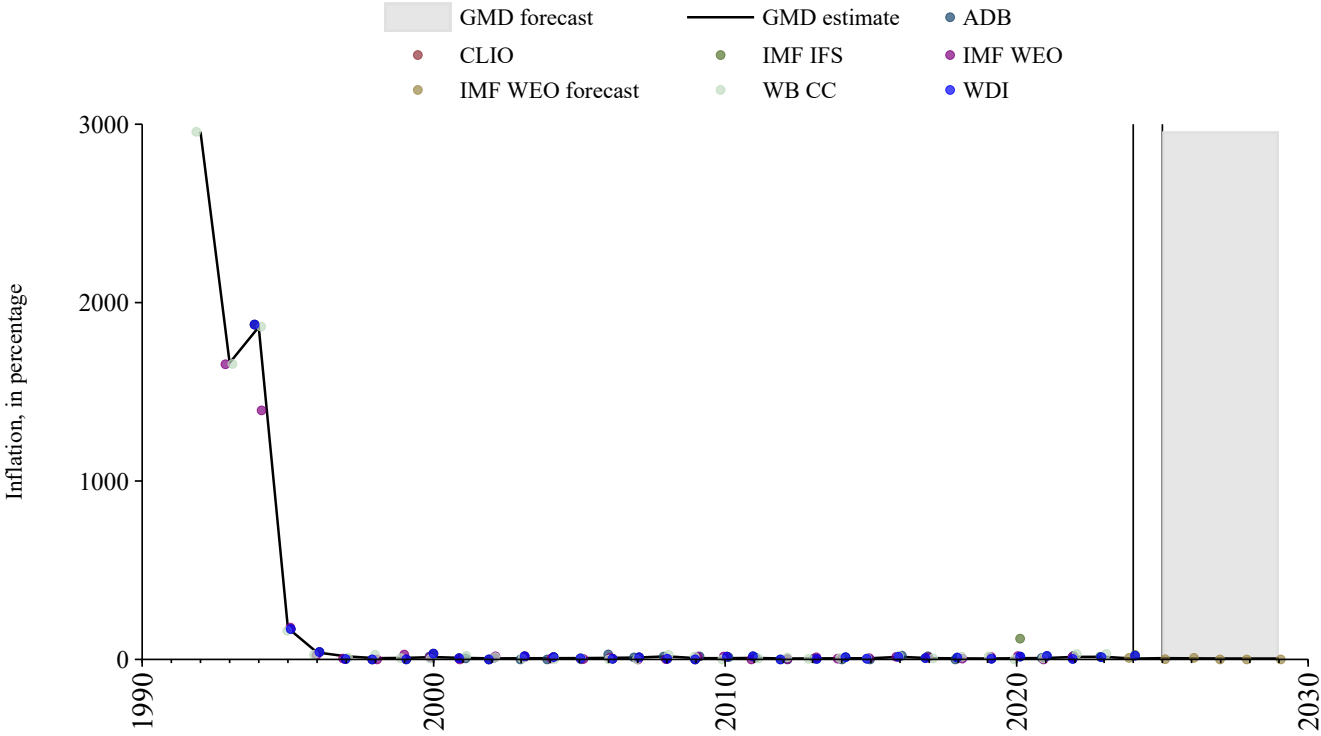
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 84.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.6%).



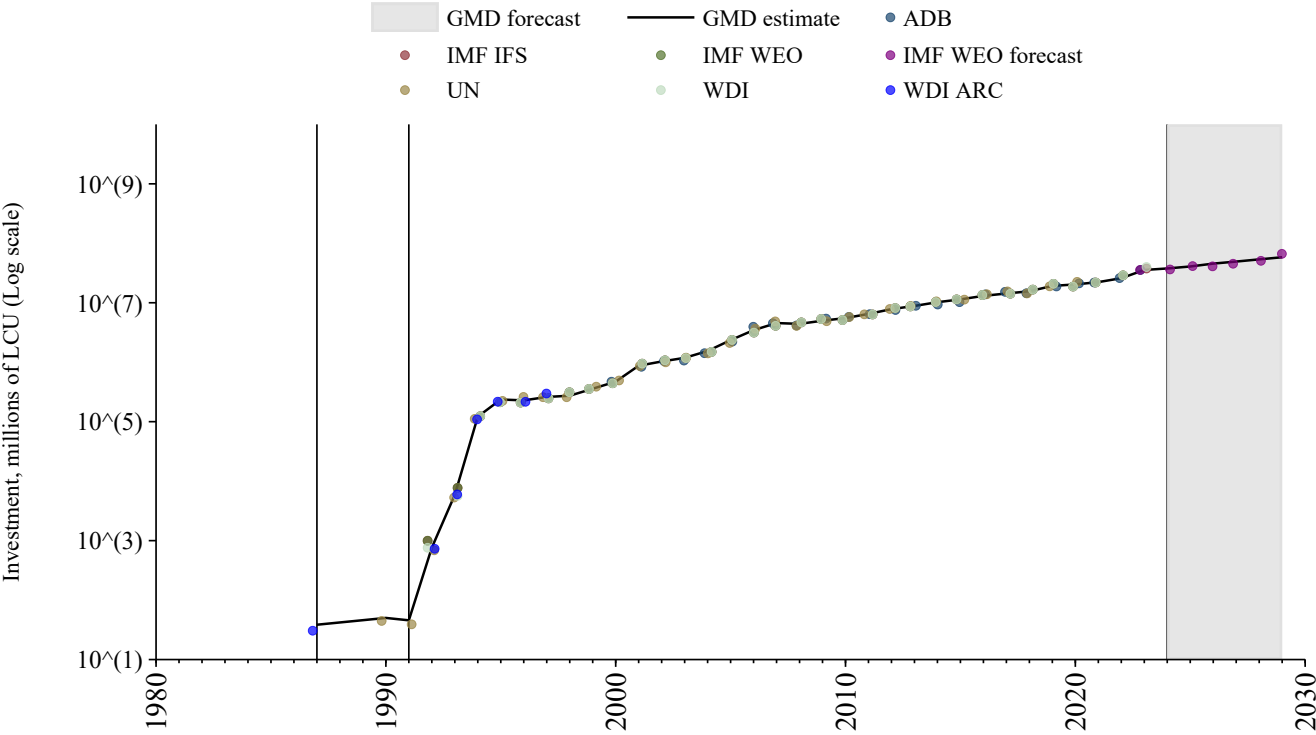
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



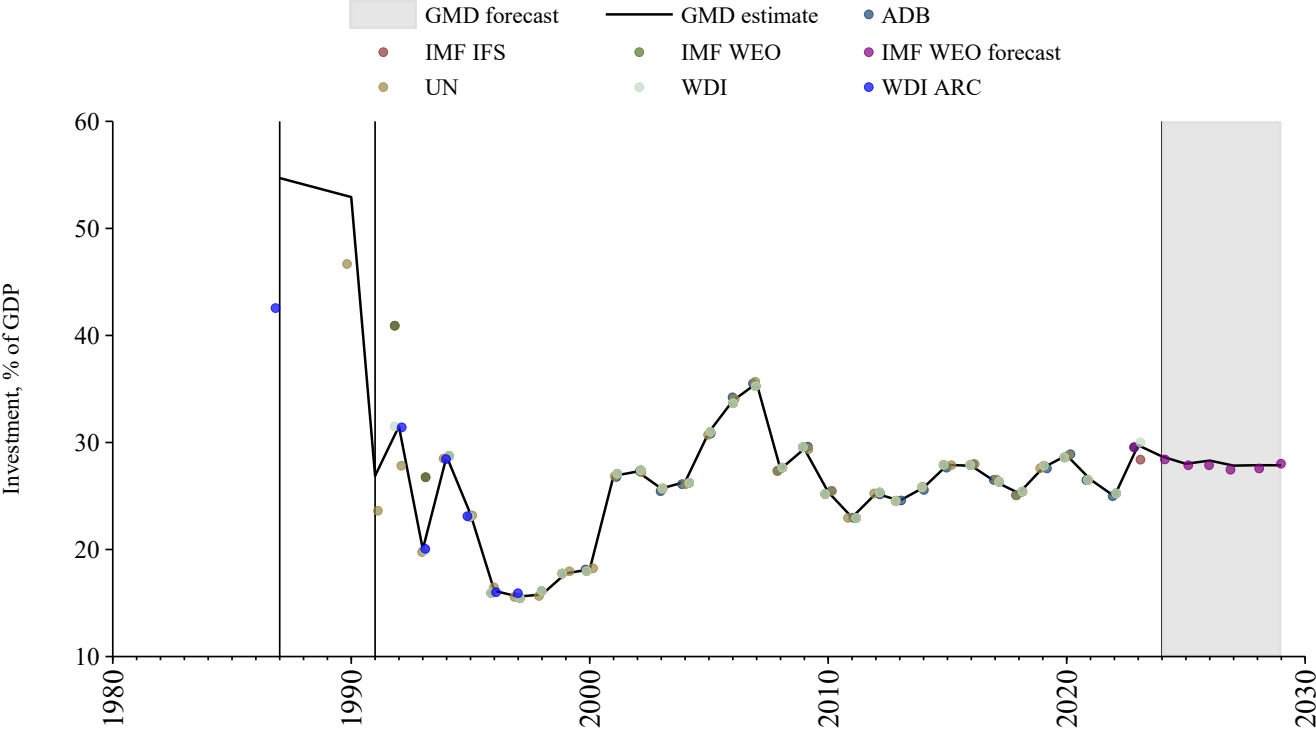
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 126.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1988 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 112.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



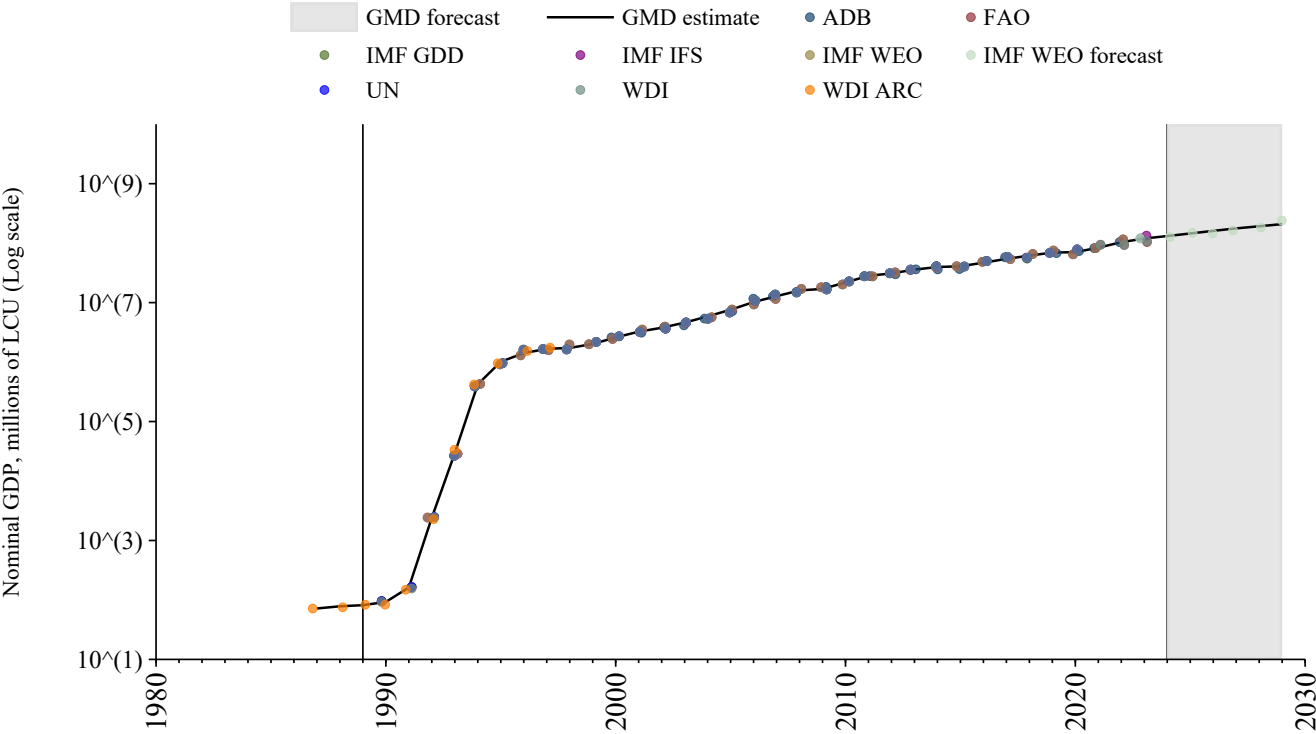
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 128.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1988 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 113.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.6%).



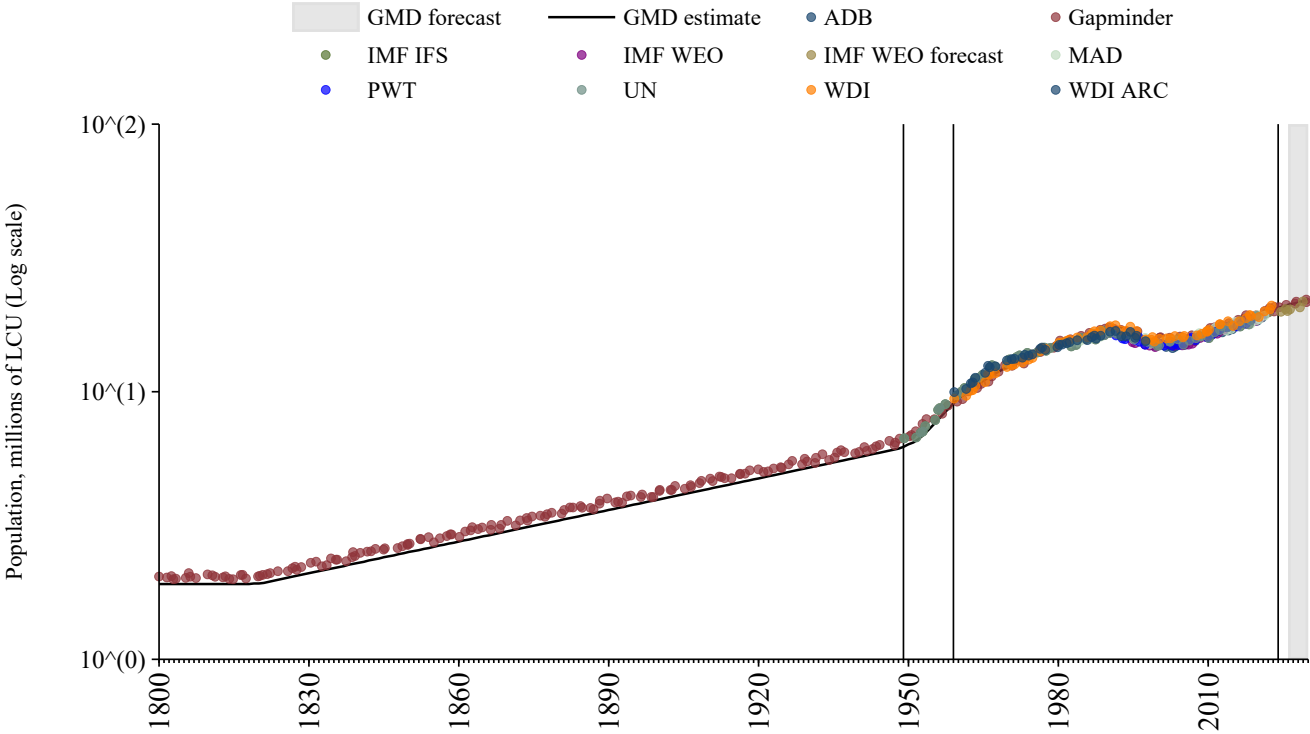
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.4%).



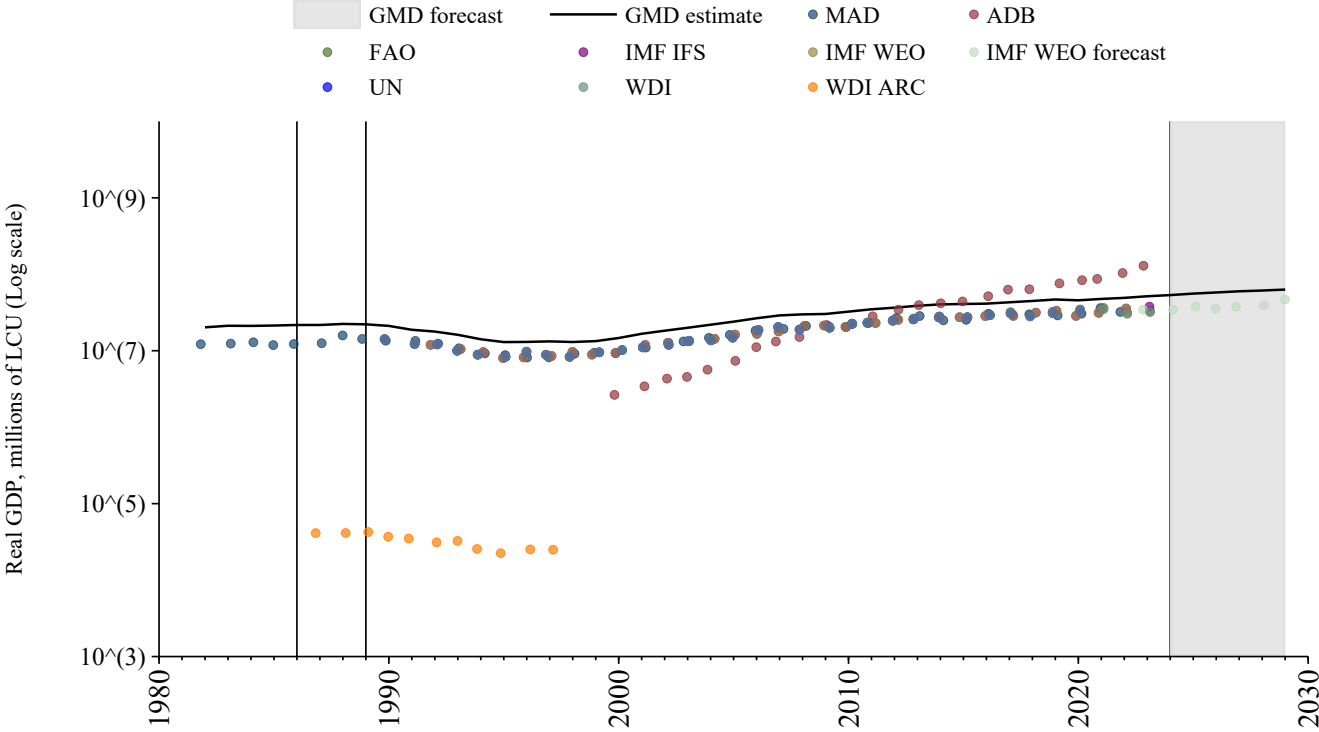
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 93.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 94.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Gapminder (2024)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%).



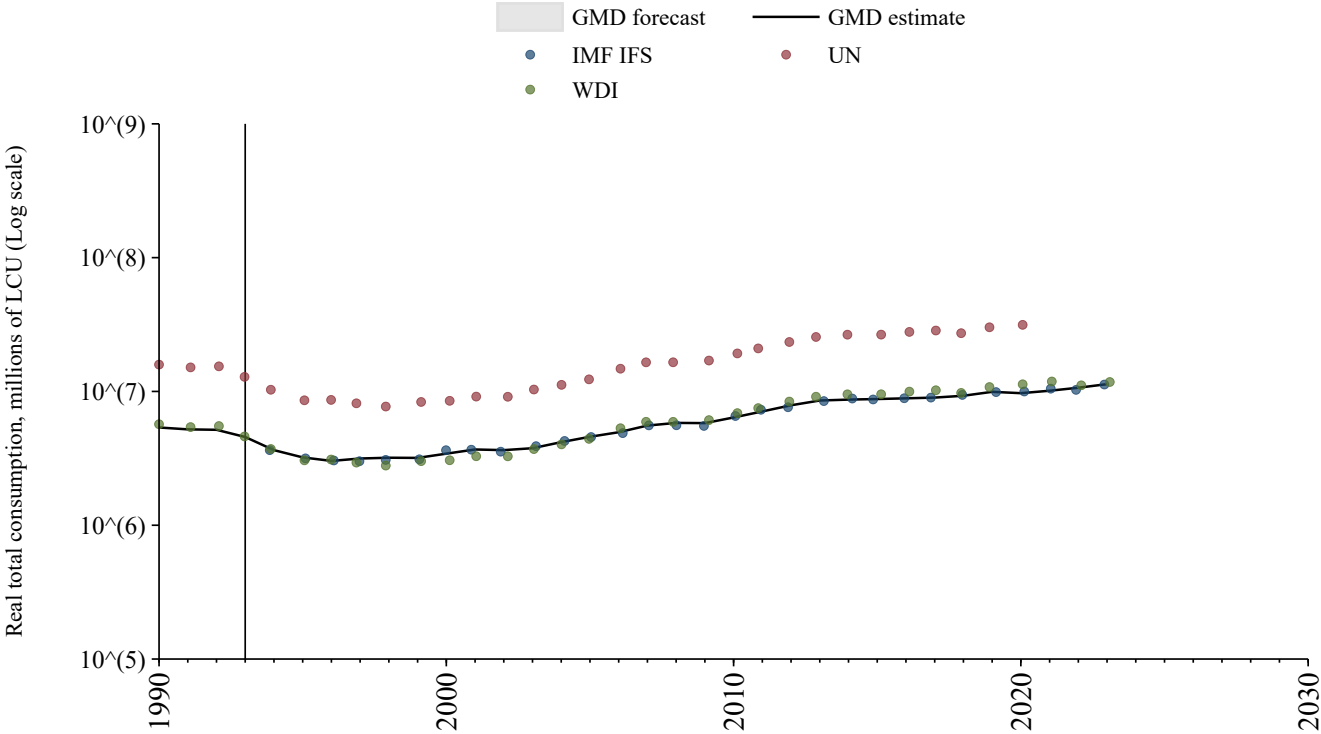
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1982 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 7750%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 35341.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.5%).



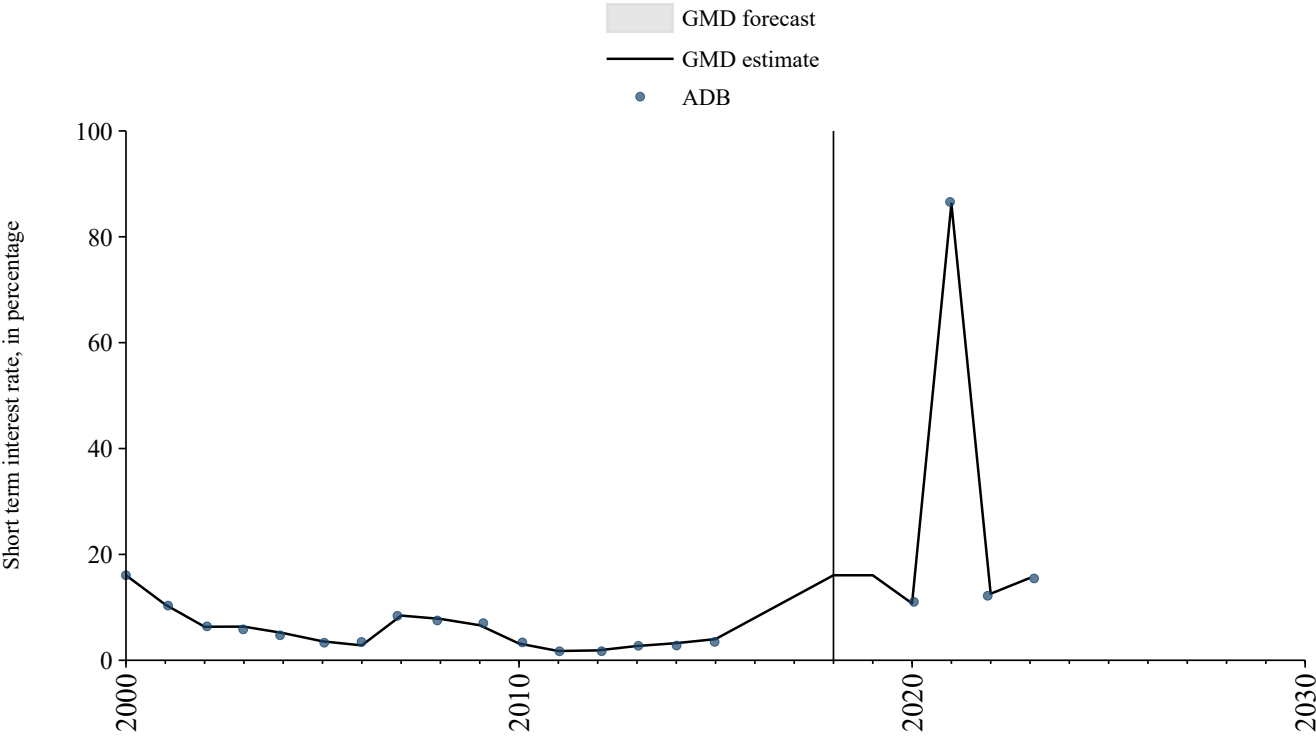
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



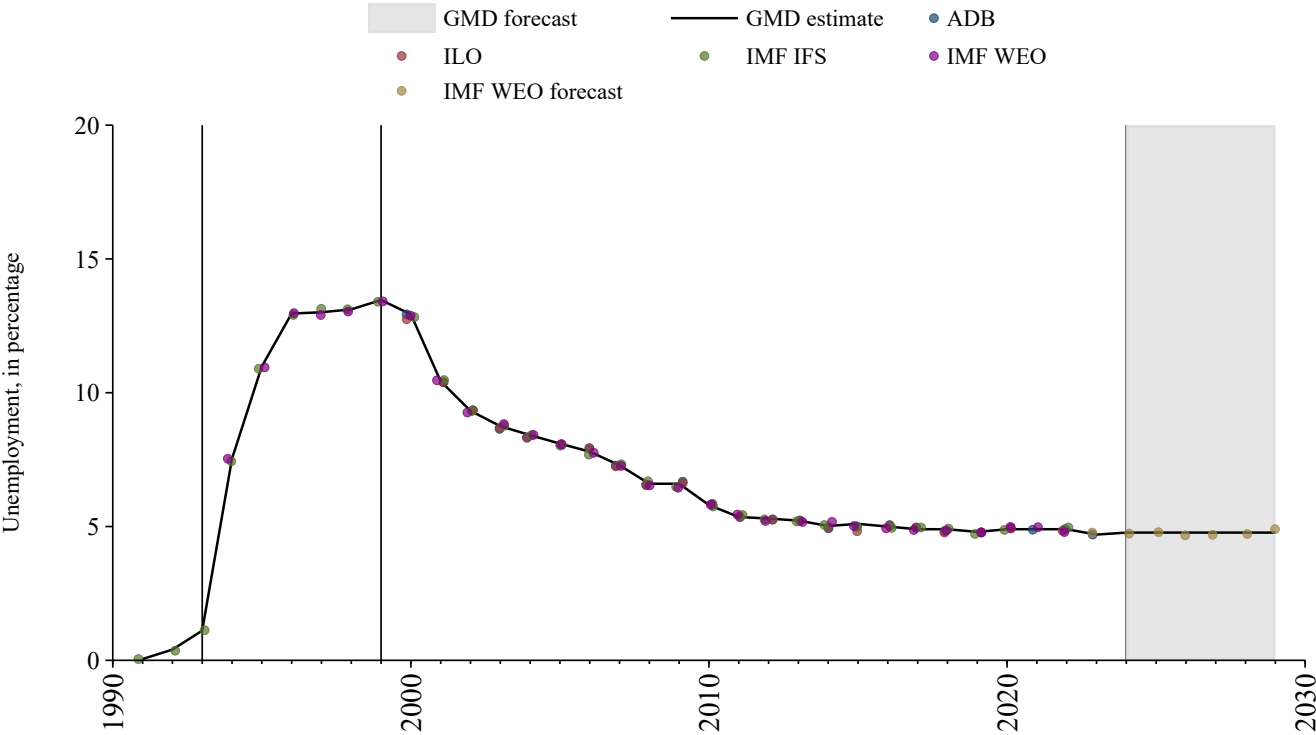
Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2018 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1991 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
WEO (2024b)	1994 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



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