

# Country Data and Graphs for Germany

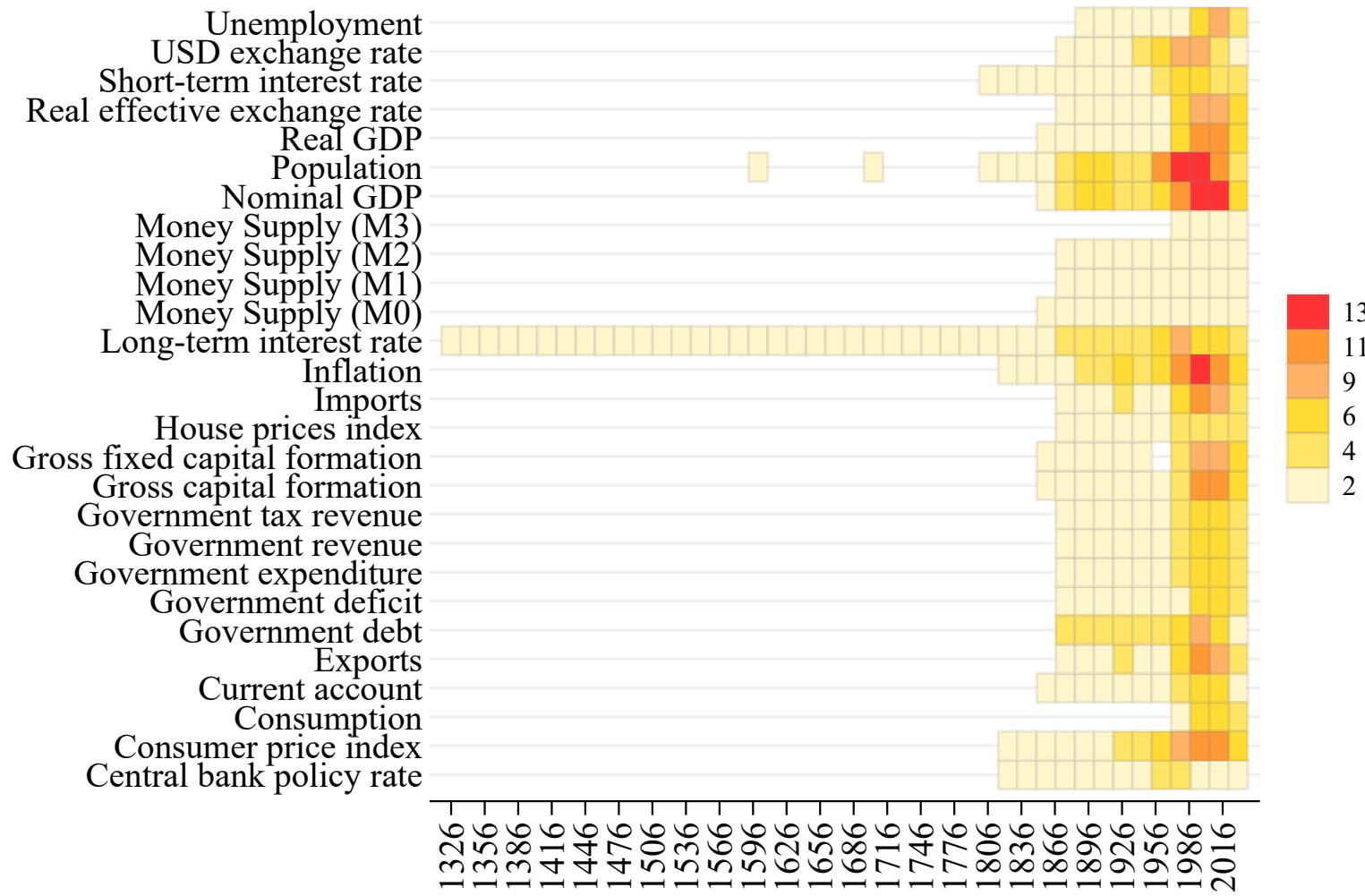
January 28, 2025

# Contents

<b>Data availability heatmap</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Current account balance</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Consumer price index</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>House price index</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>Money supply (M0)</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>Money supply (M1)</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>Money supply (M2)</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>Real effective exchange rate</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>USD exchange rate</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>Central bank policy rate</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>Total consumption</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>Total consumption to GDP ratio</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>Exports</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>Exports to GDP ratio</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>Fixed investment</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>Fixed investment to GDP ratio</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>Government debt</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>Government deficit</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>Government expenditure</b>	<b>21</b>

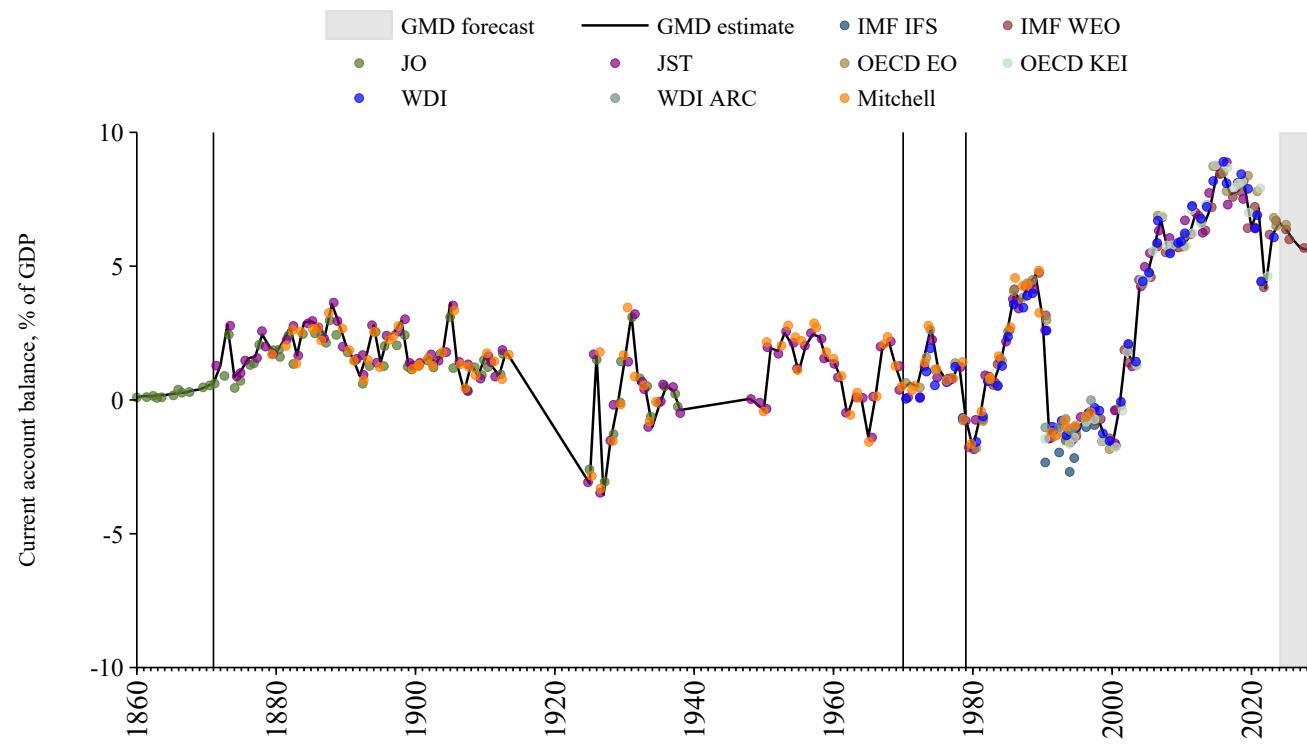
<b>Government expenditure to GDP ratio</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>Government revenue</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>Government revenue to GDP ratio</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>Government tax revenue</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>Government tax revenue to GDP ratio</b>	<b>26</b>
<b>Imports</b>	<b>27</b>
<b>Imports to GDP ratio</b>	<b>28</b>
<b>Inflation</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>Investment</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>Investment to GDP ratio</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>Long term interest rate</b>	<b>32</b>
<b>Nominal GDP</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>Population</b>	<b>34</b>
<b>Real GDP</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>Real total consumption</b>	<b>36</b>
<b>Short term interest rate</b>	<b>37</b>
<b>Unemployment</b>	<b>38</b>
<b>References</b>	<b>39</b>

## Data availability heatmap



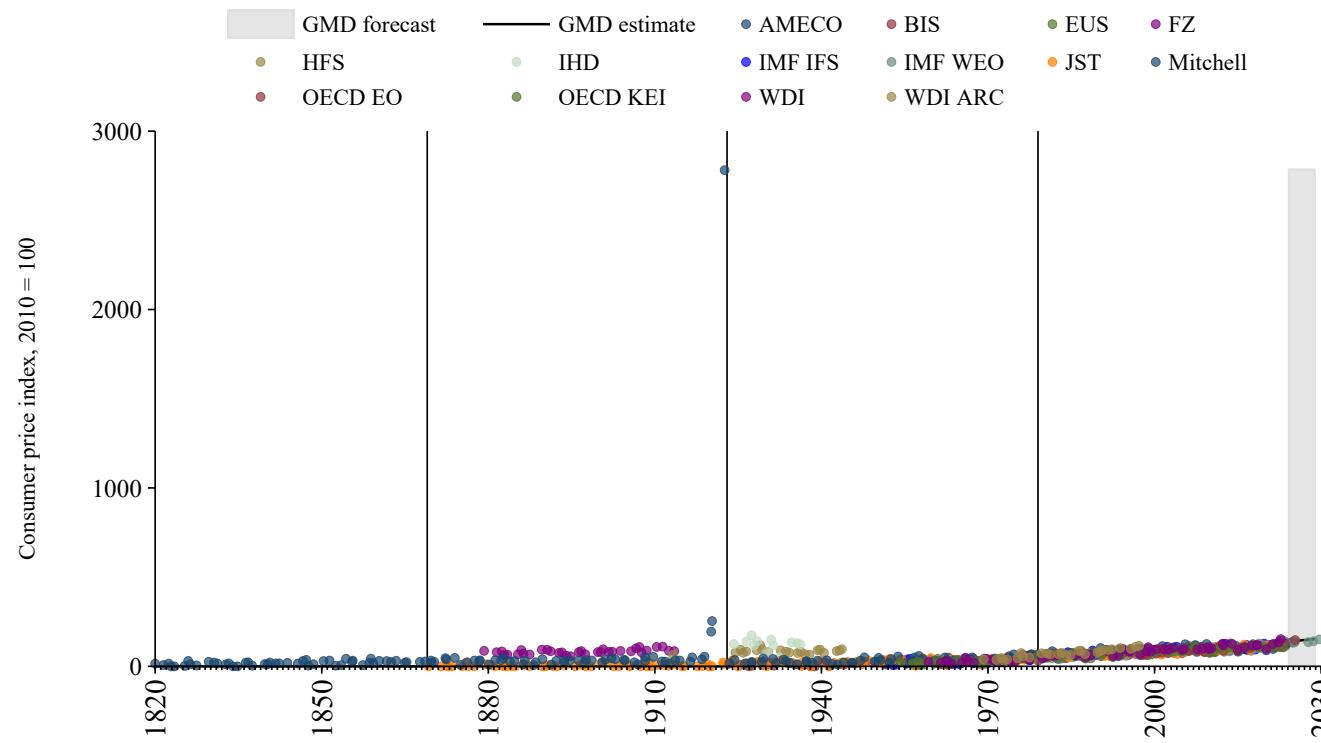
## Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1860 - 1871	Spliced using overlapping data in 1872.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1872 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1971 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



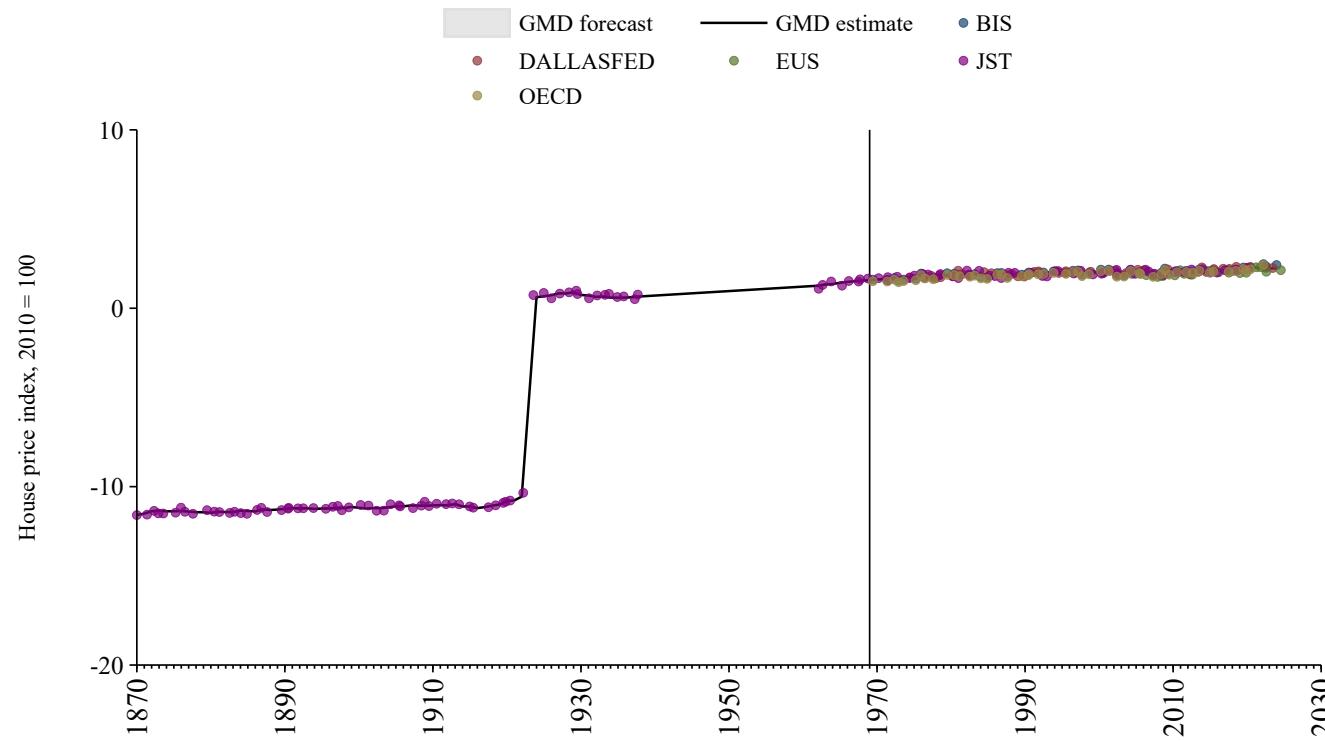
## Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1820 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 0%)..
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1923	Spliced using overlapping data in 1924: (ratio = 94.8%)..
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1924 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 93.1%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



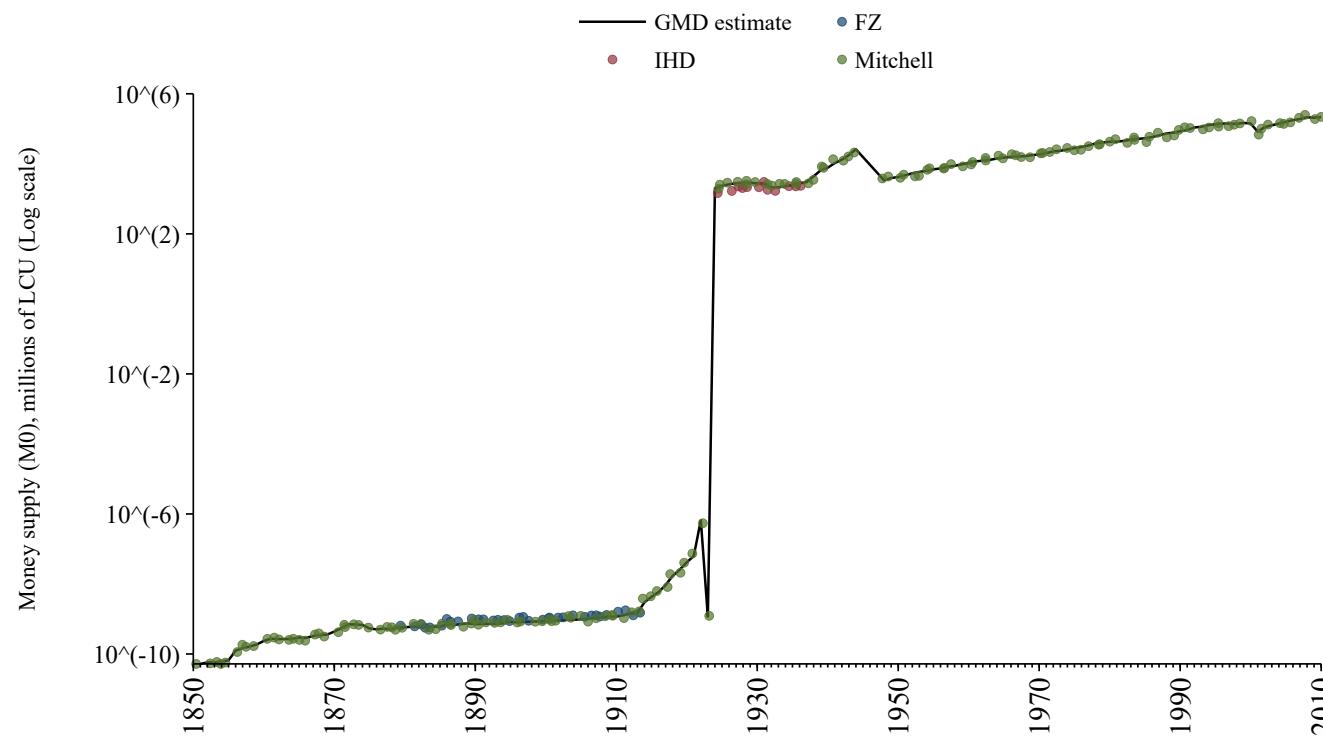
## House price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.8%)..
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



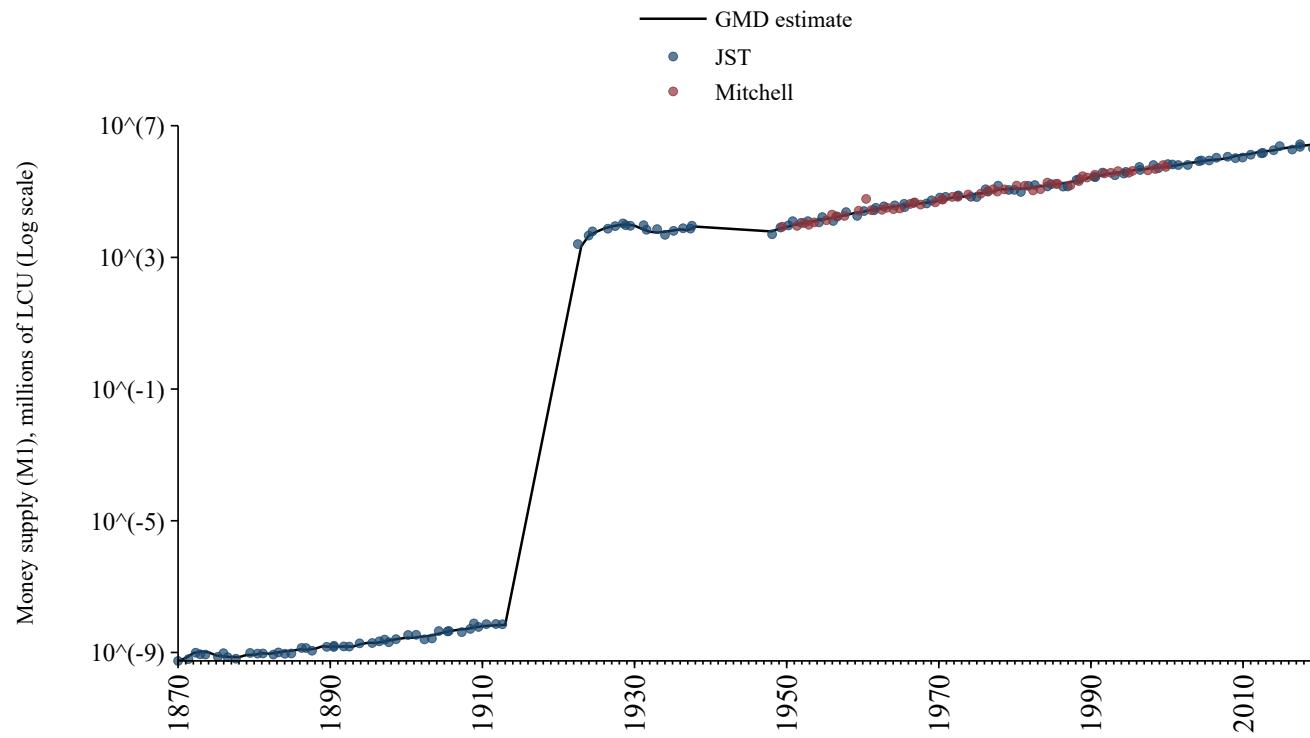
## Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1851 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.



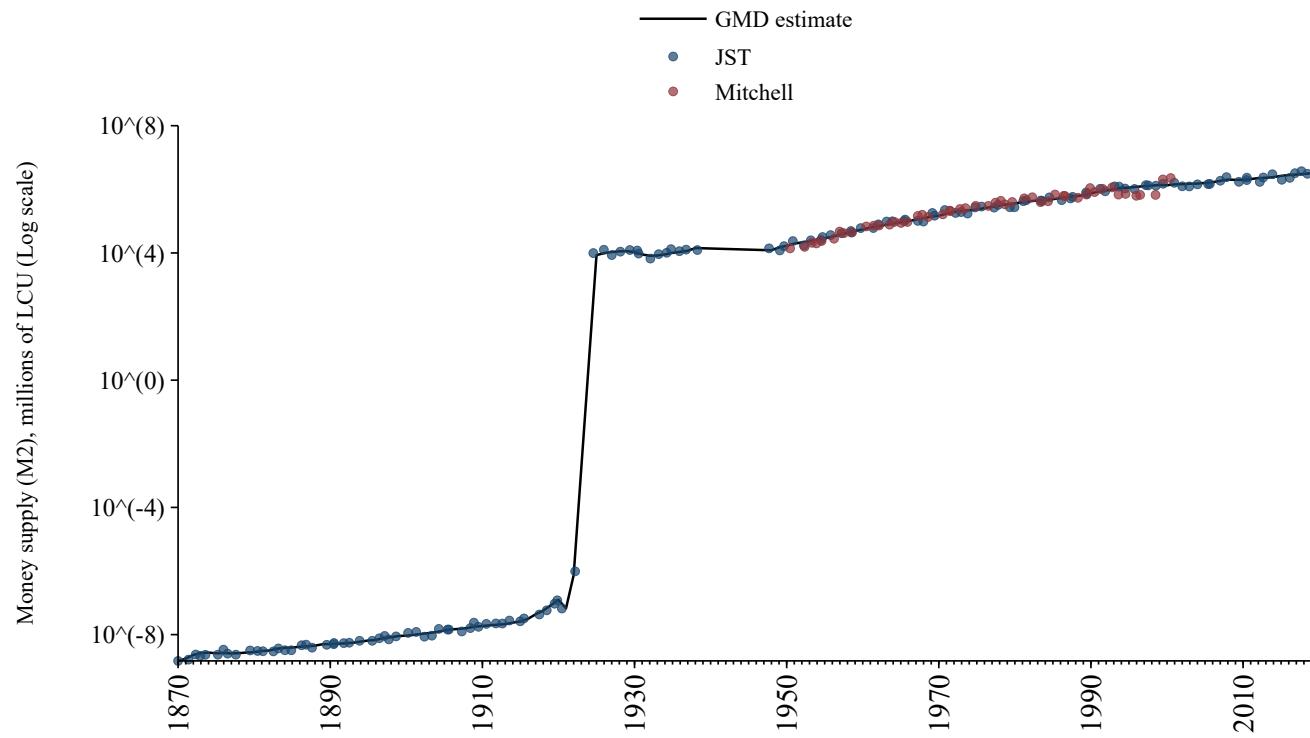
## Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



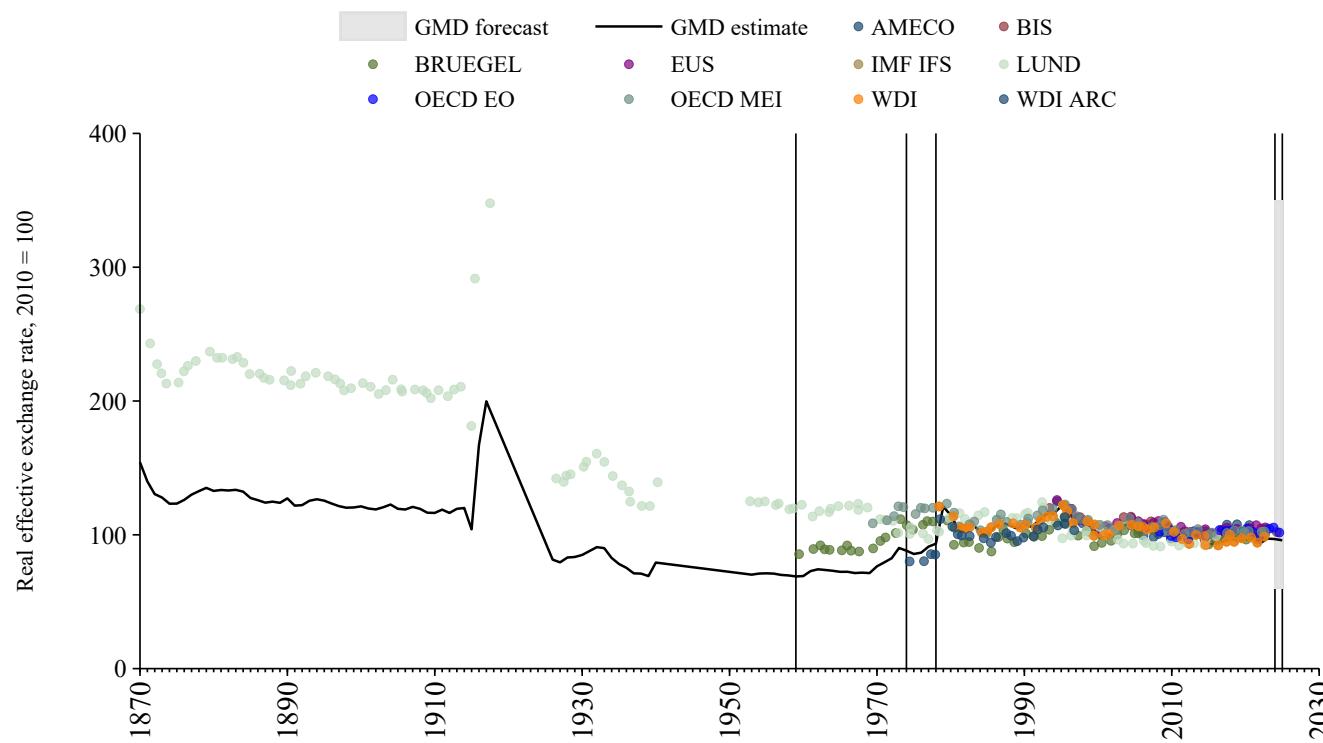
## Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



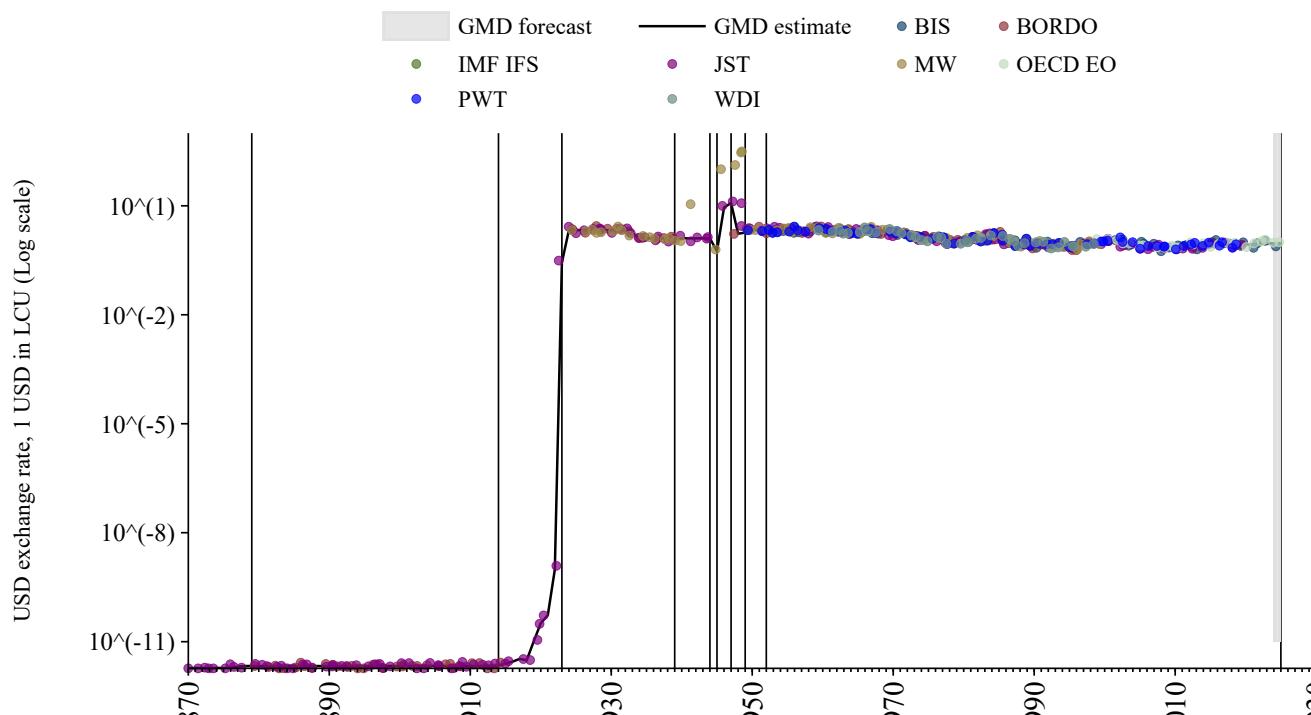
## Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Ljungberg (2019)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 57.4)..
Darvas (2021)	1960 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 80.9)..
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 106.9)..
World Bank (2024)	1979 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 96.8)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 92.9)..



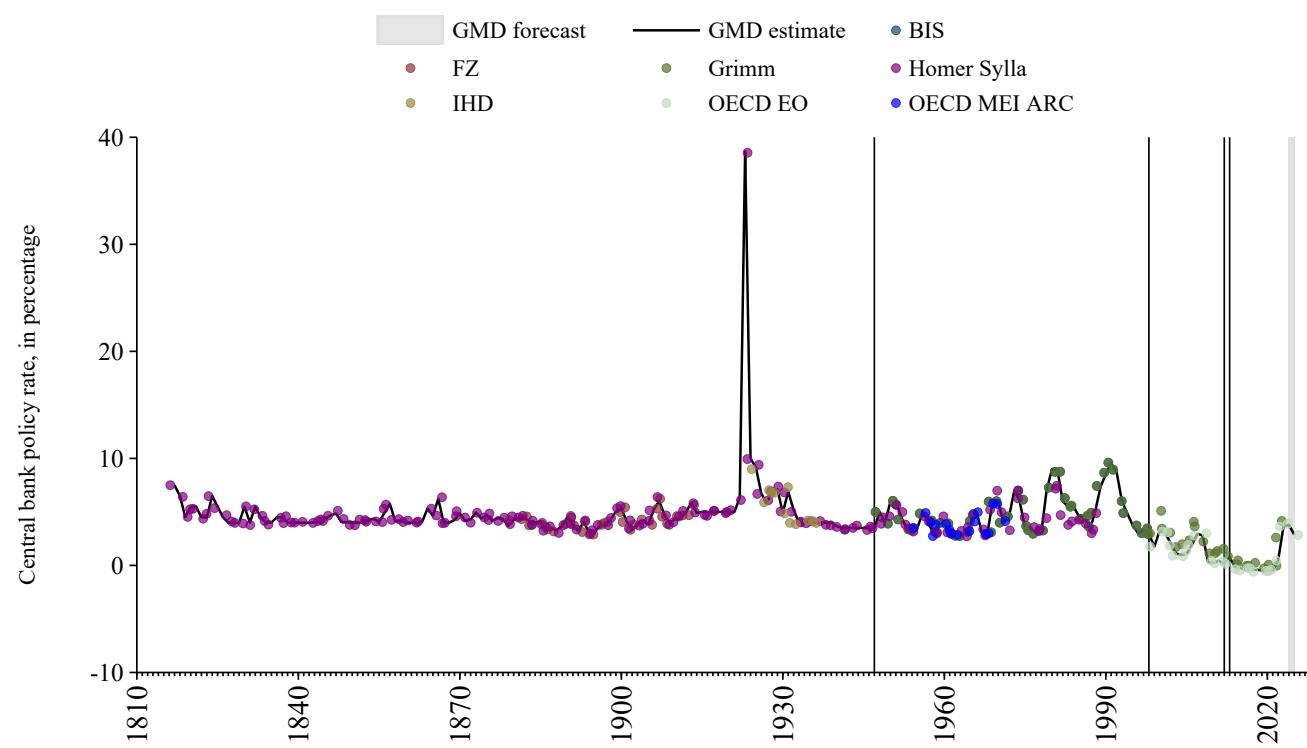
## USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1880 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1915 - 1923	Spliced using overlapping data in 1924.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1924 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1940 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945.
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1945 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1946 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1953 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



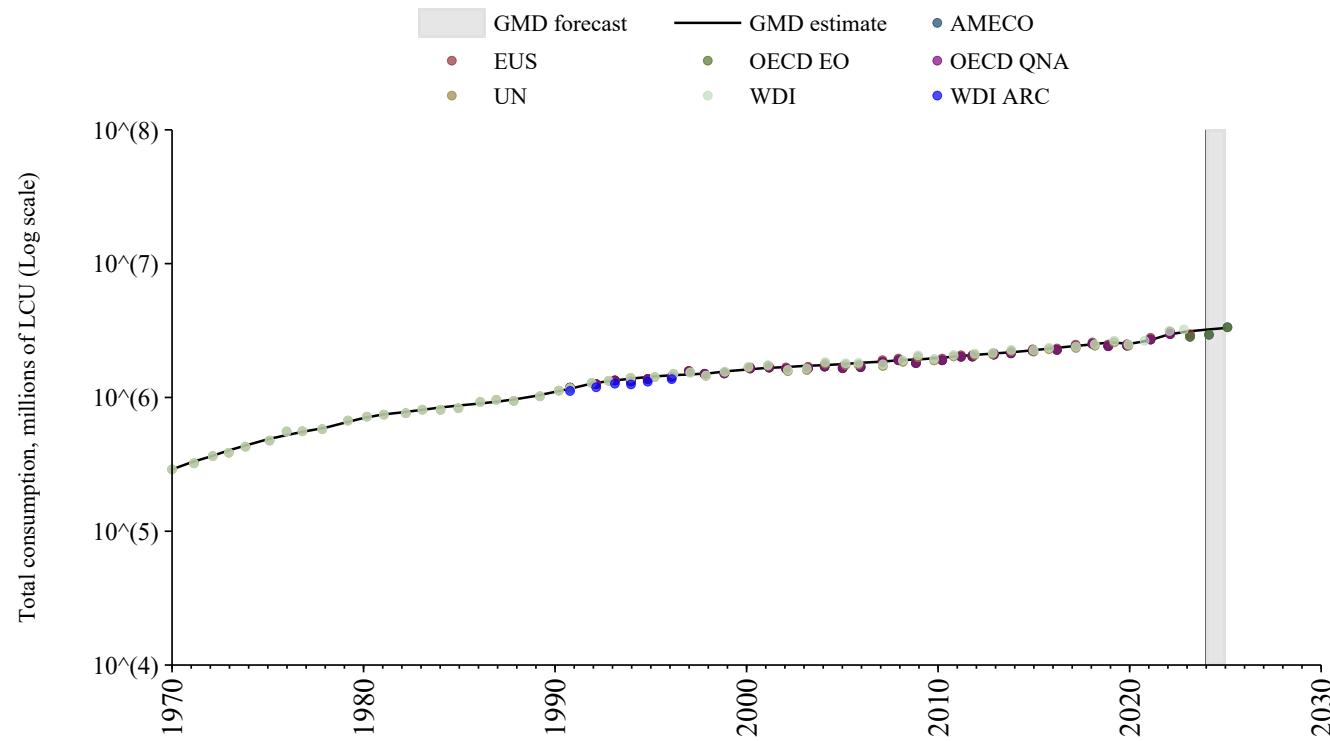
## Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1817 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1948 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1999 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Grimm (2024)	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2014 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



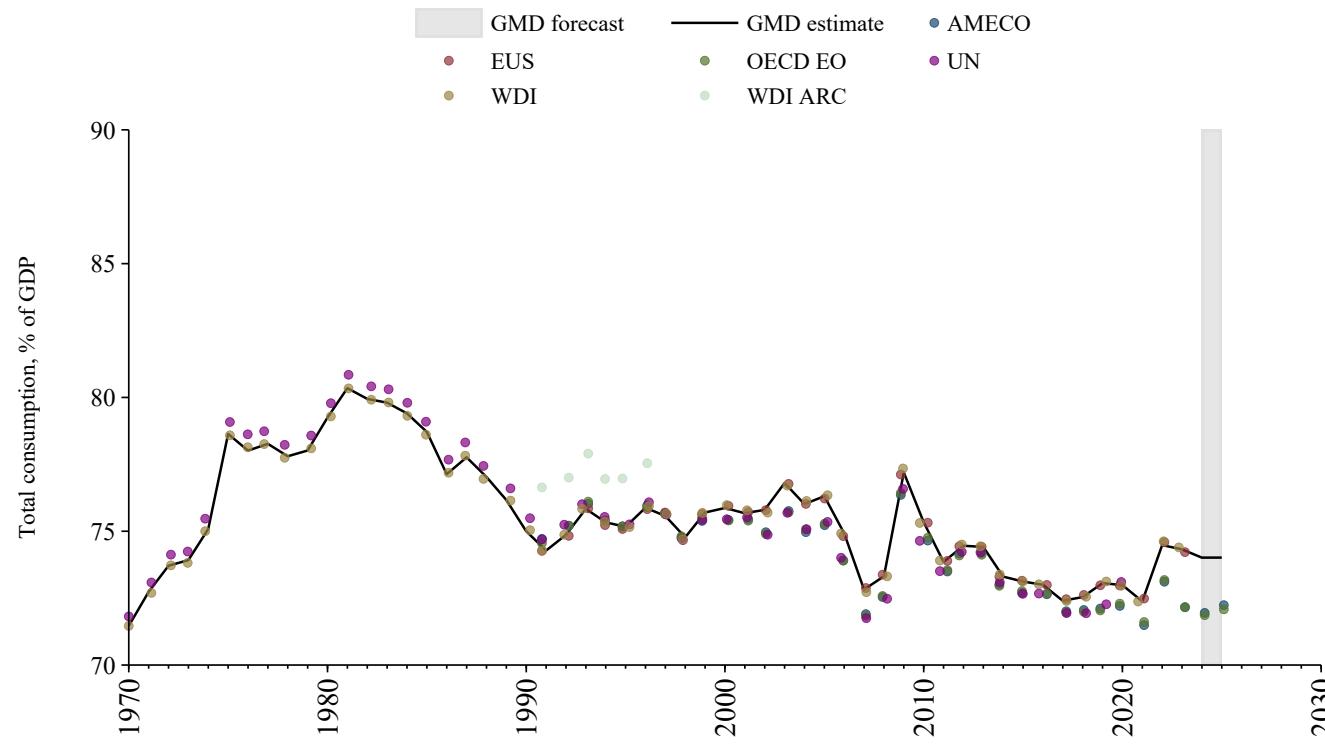
## Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 104.4%)



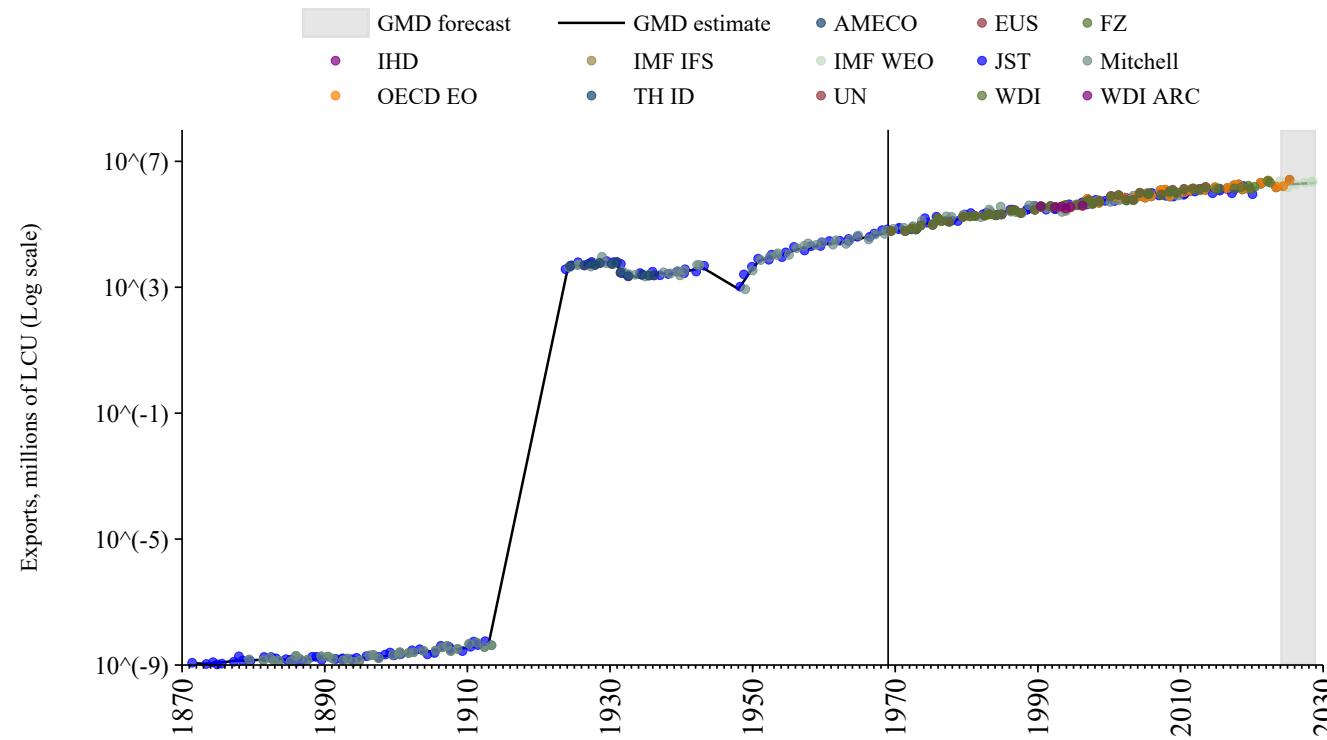
## Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 102.9%)..



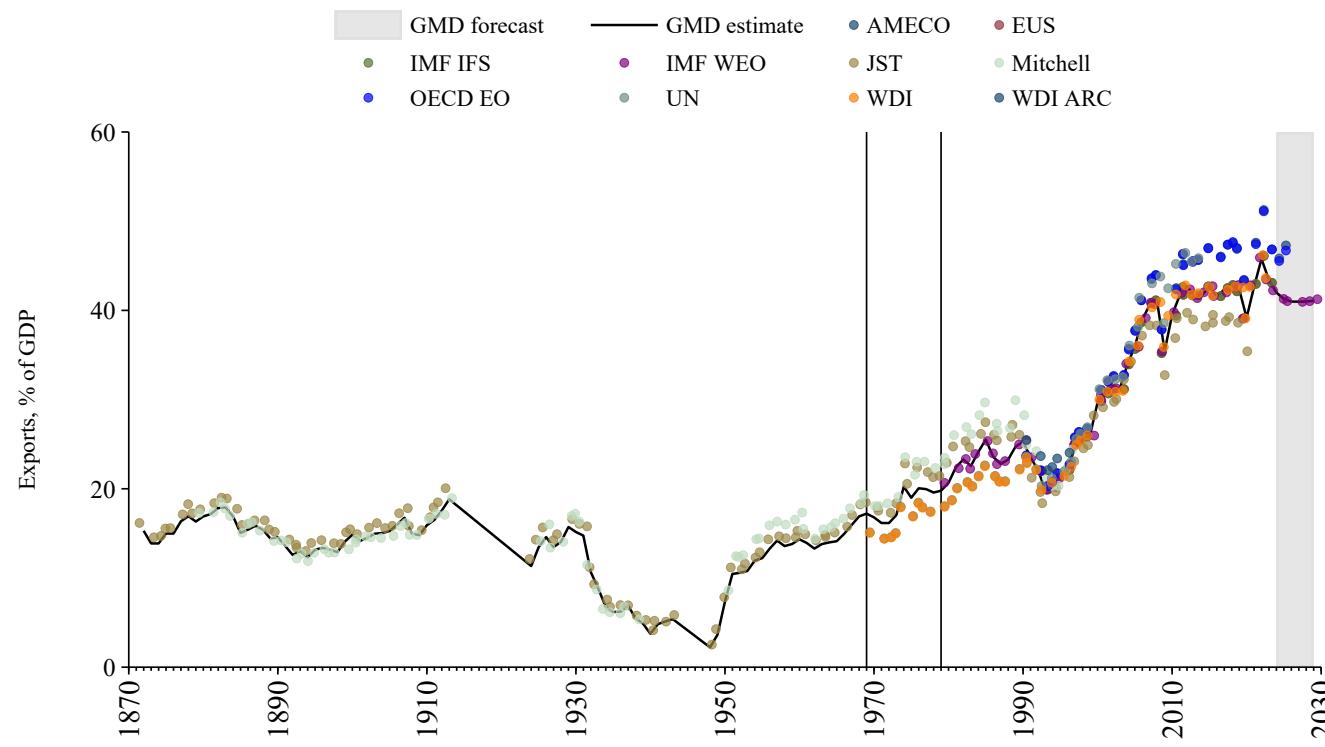
# Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1872 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 95.3%)..
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



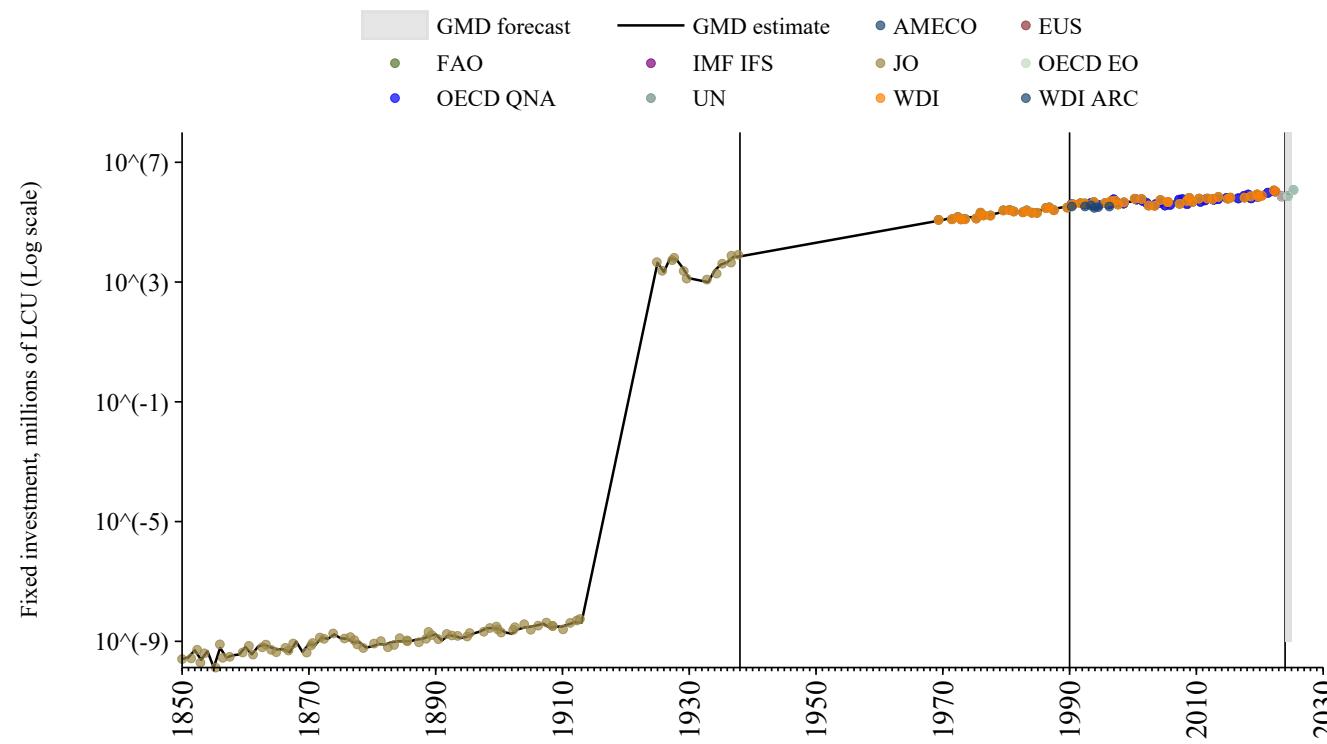
## Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1872 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 94.6%)..
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 111%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



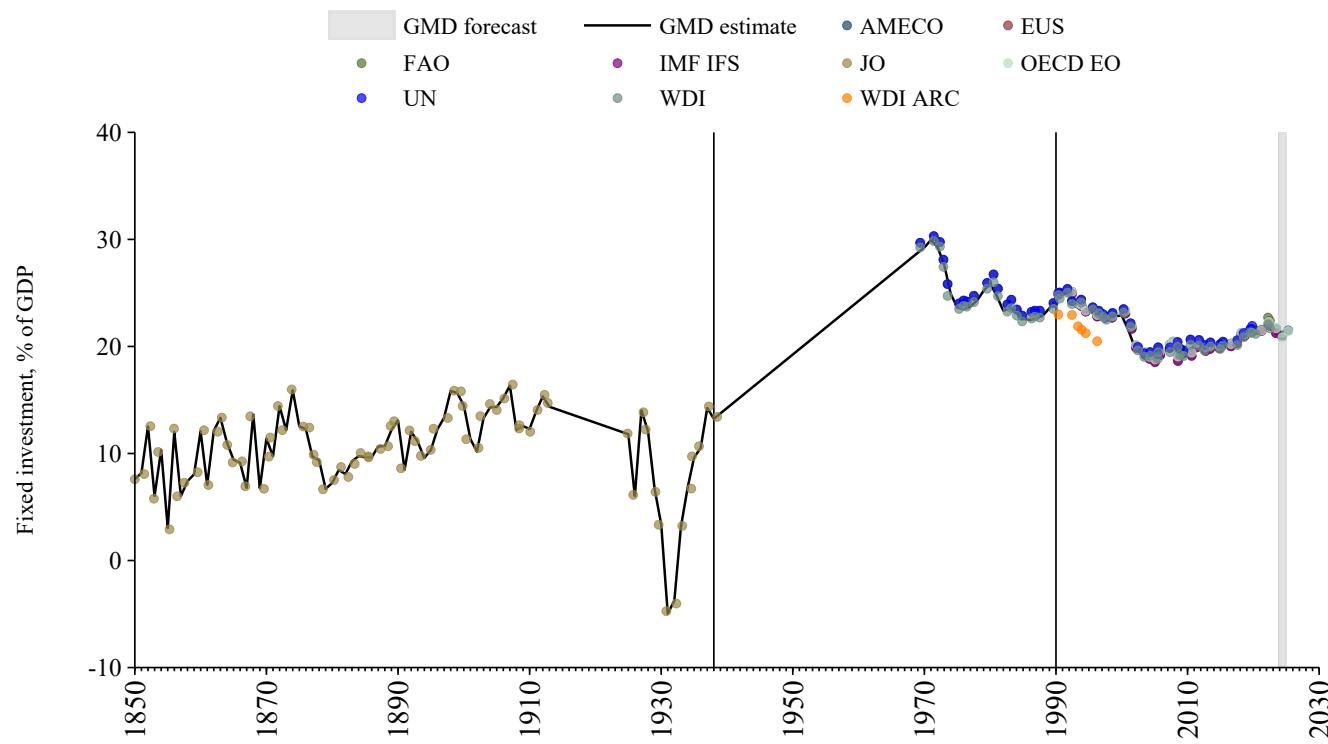
## Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1850 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
World Bank (2024)	1939 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
Commission (2024)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.5%)..



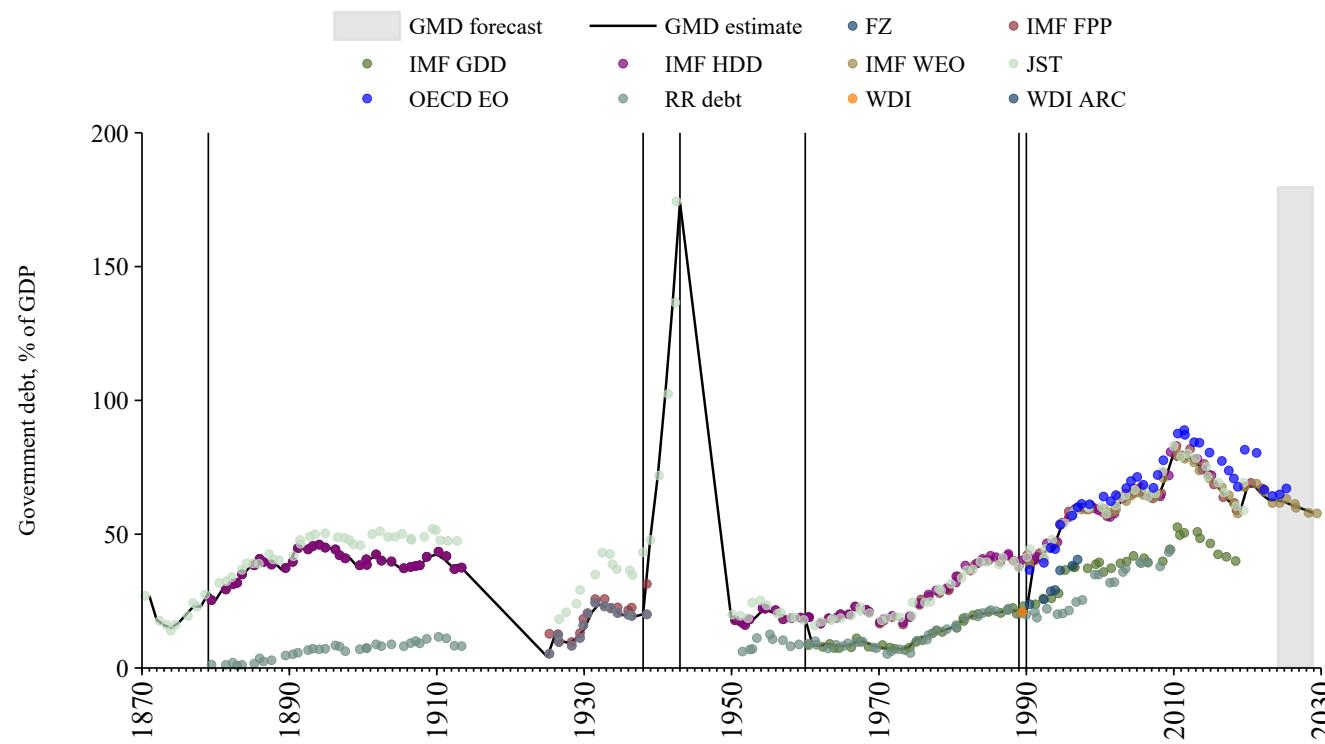
## Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Jones and Obstfeld (1997)</a>	1850 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1939 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
<a href="#">Commission (2024)</a>	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98%)..



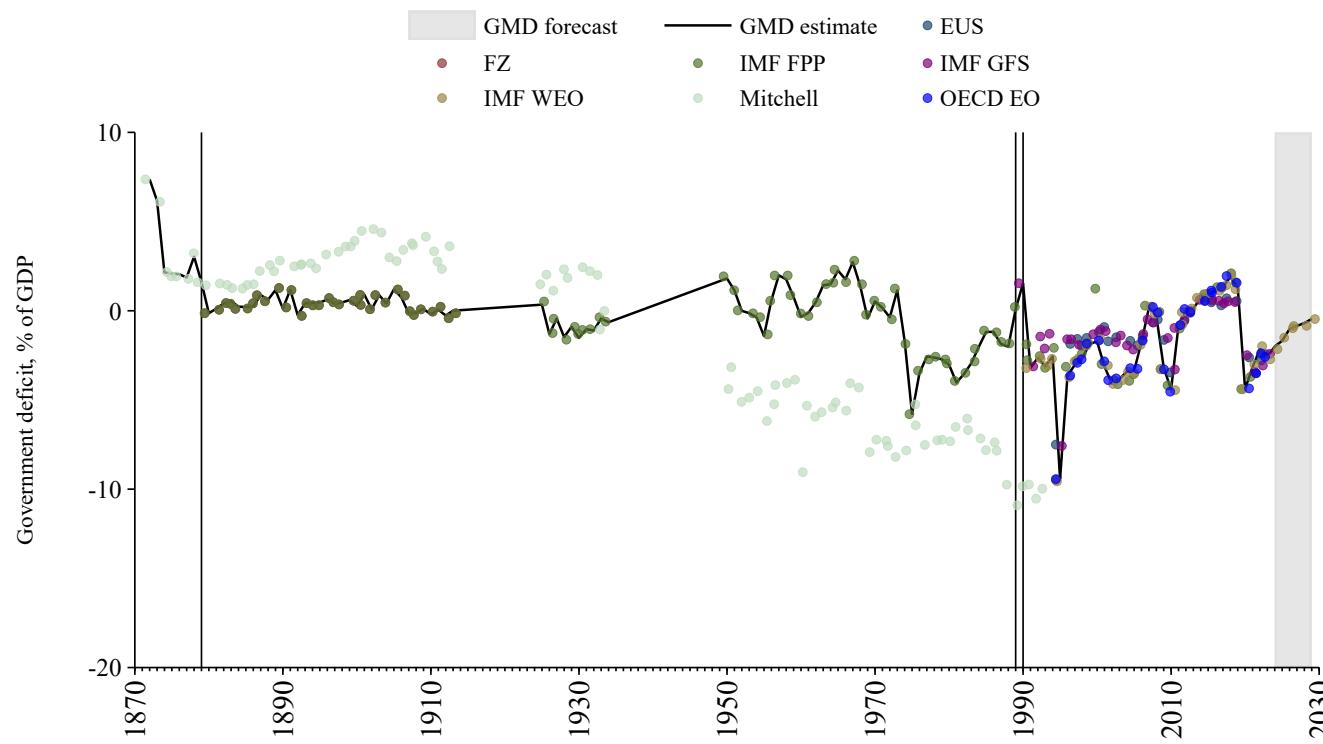
## Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1871 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880. Data refers to both central and general governments.
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1880 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939. Data refers to general government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1939 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944. Data refers to both central and general governments.
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1944 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961. Data refers to general government.
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1961 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991. Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



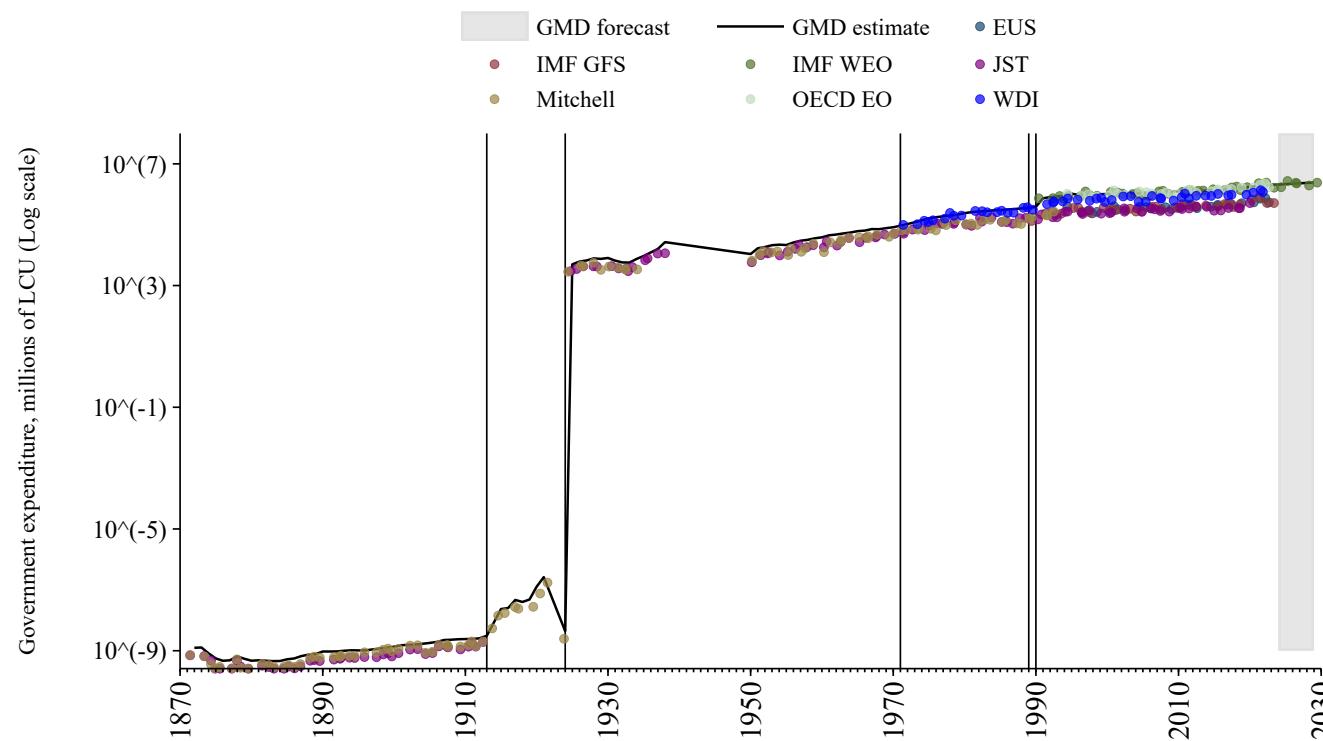
## Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1872 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1880 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



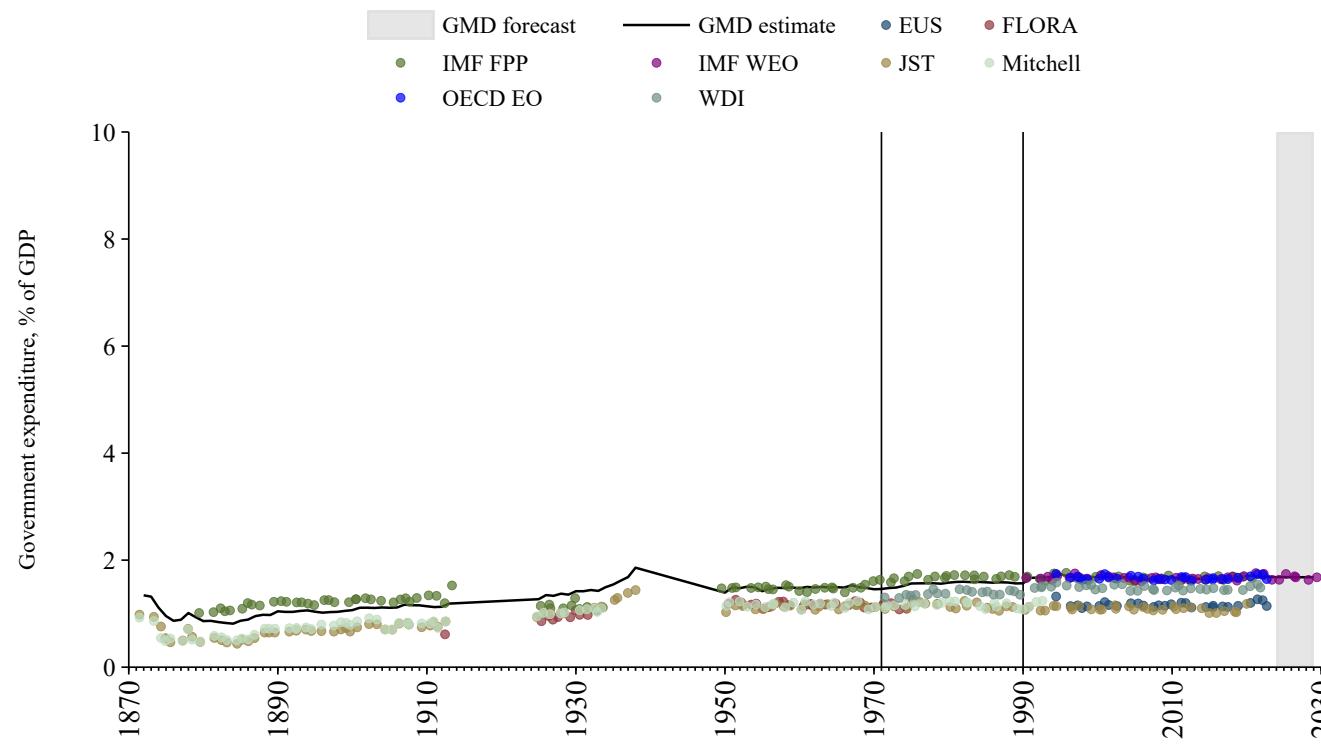
## Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1872 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 176.8%).. Data refers to central government.
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 171.6%).. Data refers to central government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1925 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 183.3%).. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 107%).. Data refers to general government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 291.4%)..
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



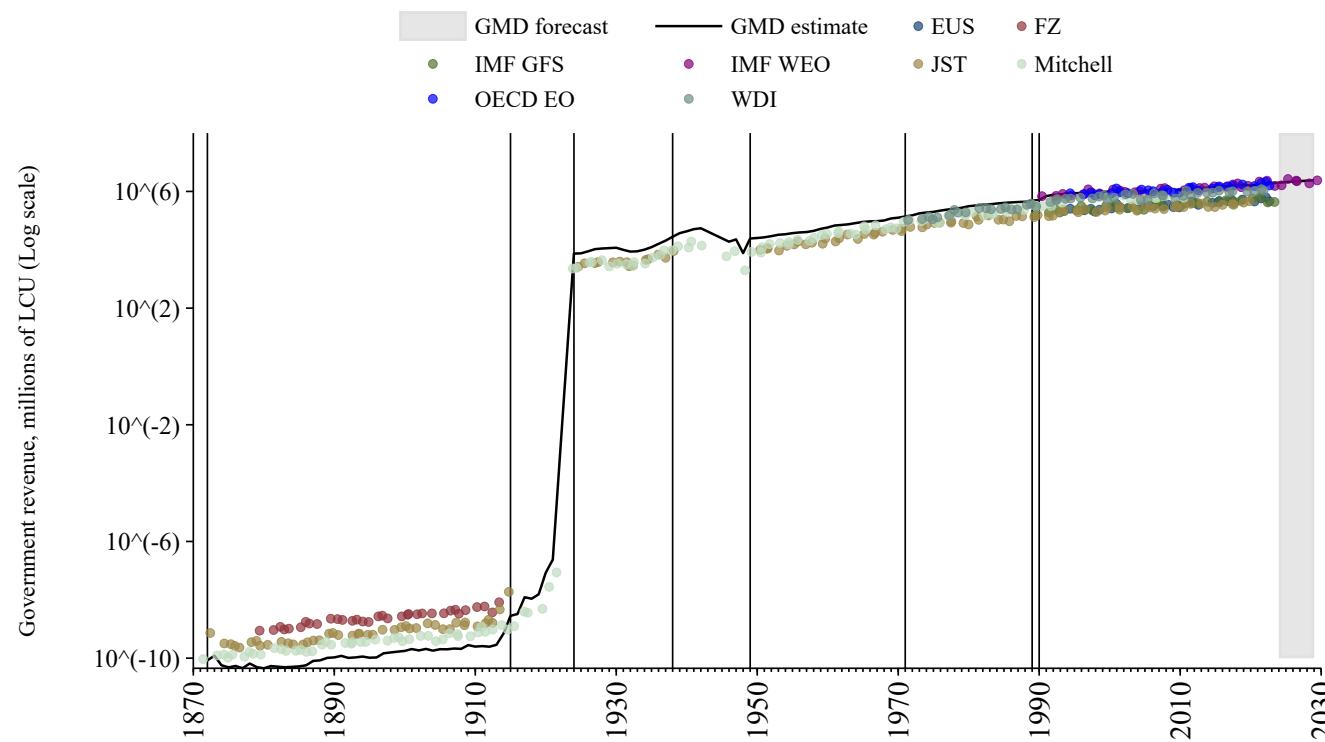
## Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1872 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 228.9%).. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 150.3%).. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



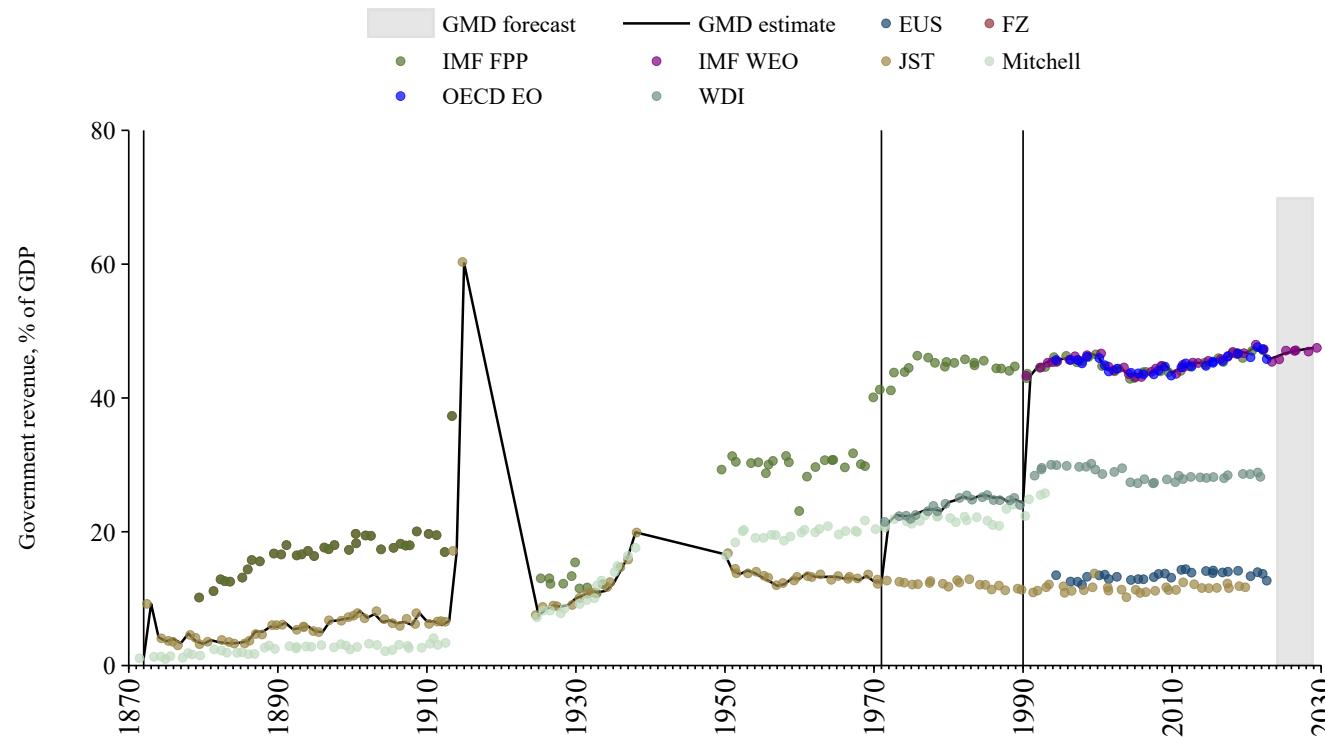
## Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1872 - 1872	Spliced using overlapping data in 1873: (ratio = 90.2%).. Data refers to central government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1873 - 1915	Spliced using overlapping data in 1916: (ratio = 16.6%).. Data refers to central government.
Mitchell (2013)	1916 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 312.2%).. Data refers to central government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1925 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 303.2%).. Data refers to central government.
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 308.7%).. Data refers to central government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1950 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 277.7%).. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 143.9%).. Data refers to general government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 335.6%).. Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



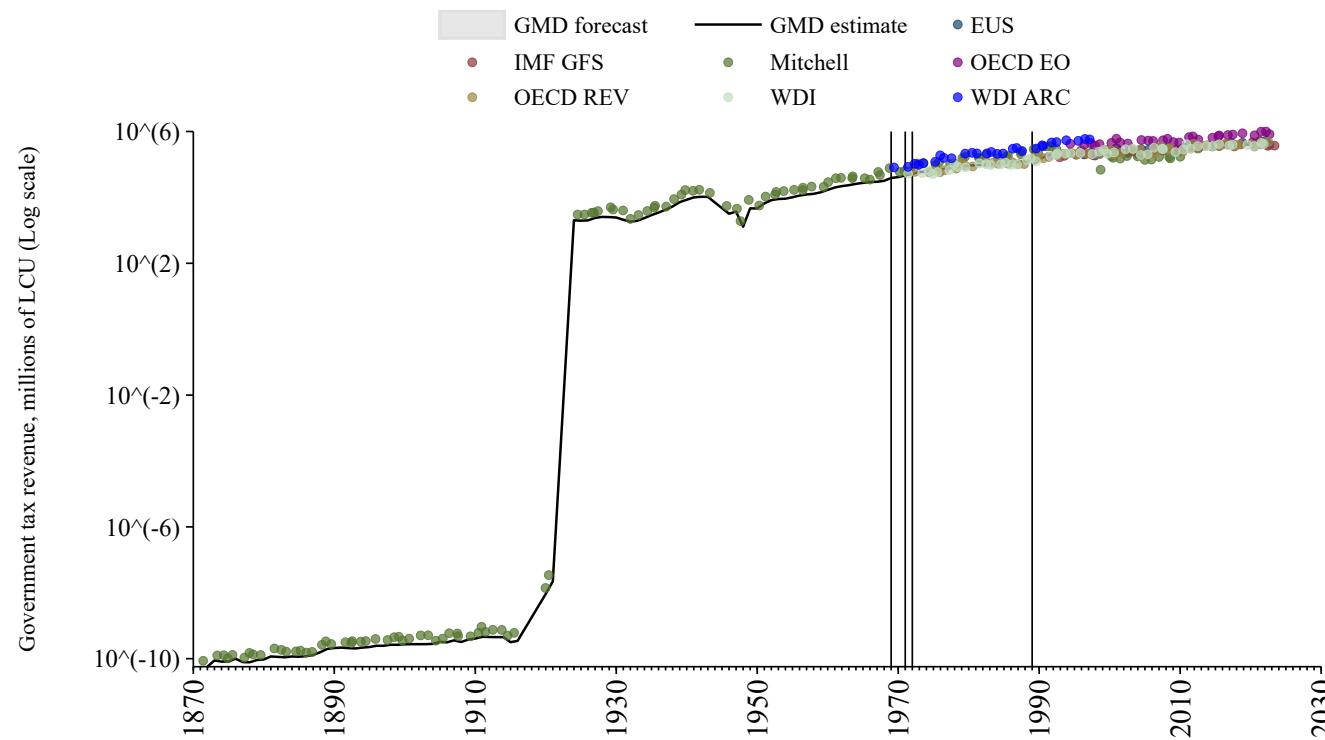
## Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1872 - 1872	Spliced using overlapping data in 1873. Data refers to central government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1873 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



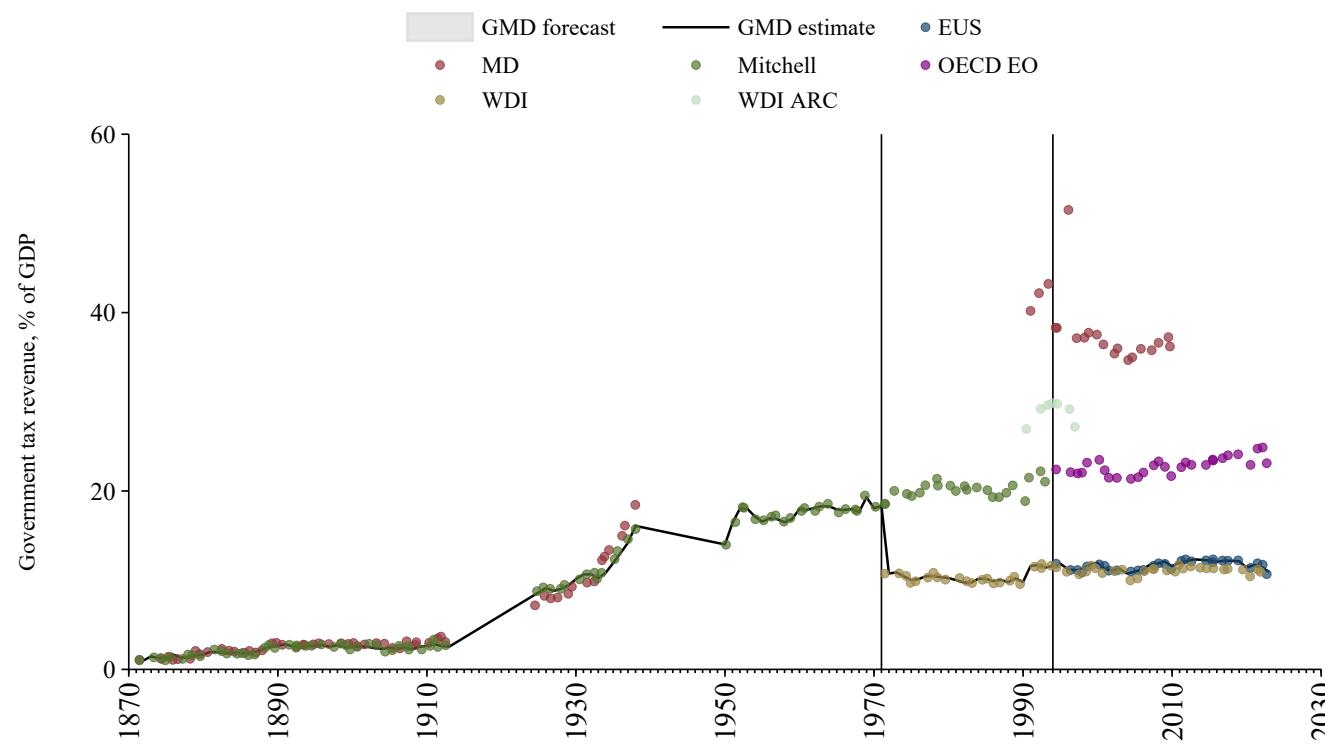
## Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1872 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 66%).. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 50.9%).. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 98.8%).. Data refers to general government.
OECD (2024d)	1973 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 98%).. Data refers to general government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to central government.



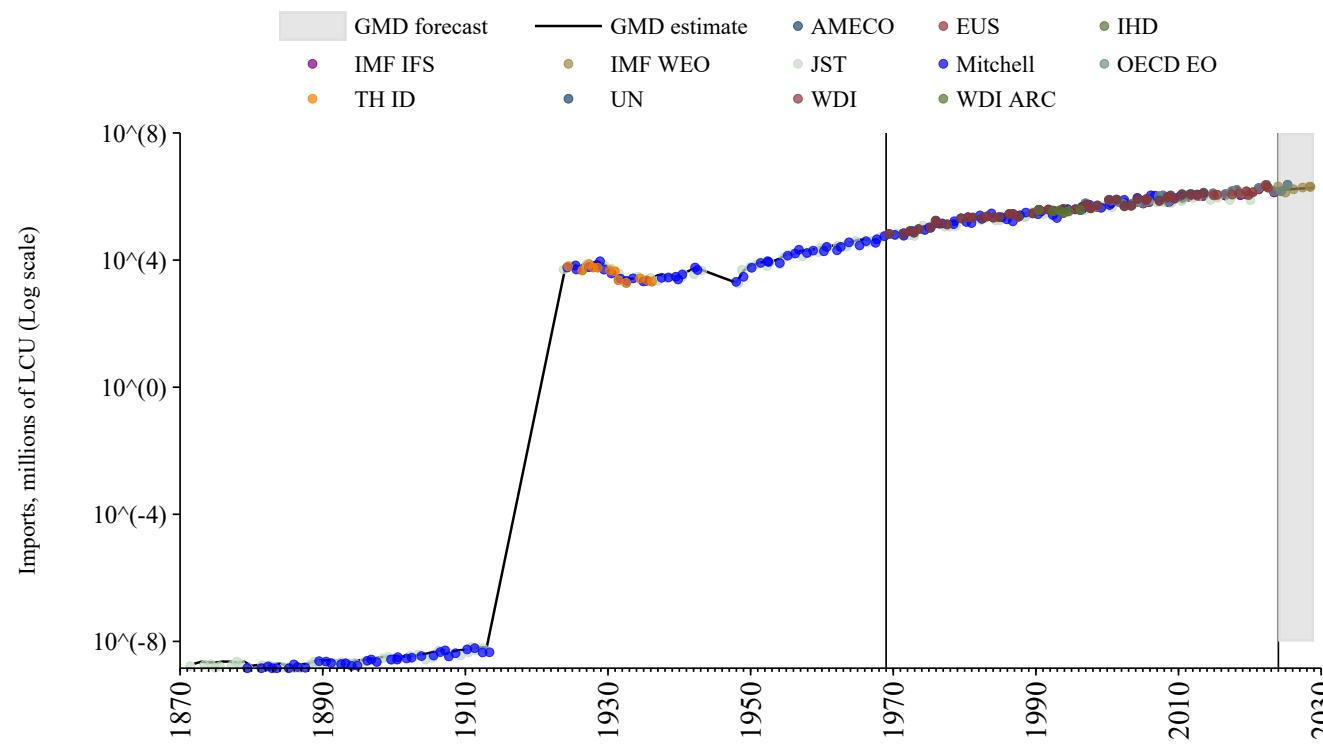
## Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1872 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995. Data refers to central government.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



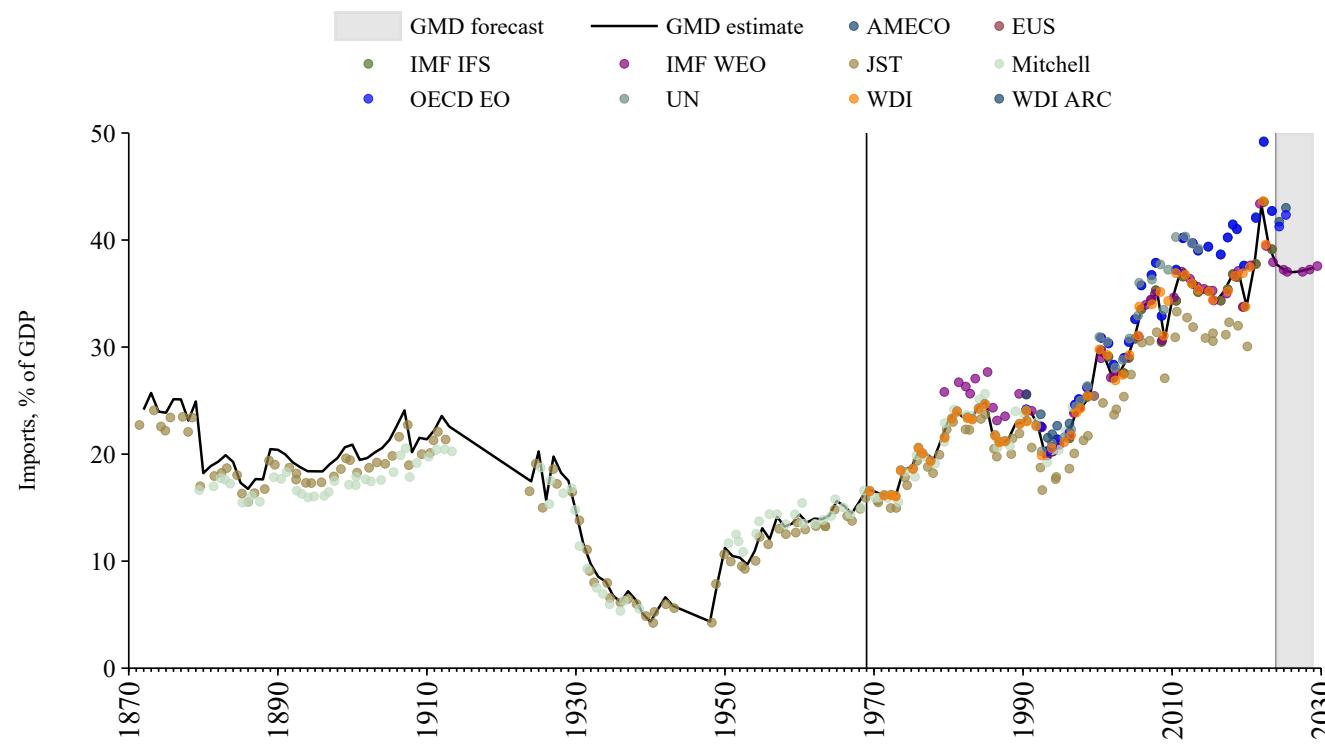
# Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1872 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 119.5%)..
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



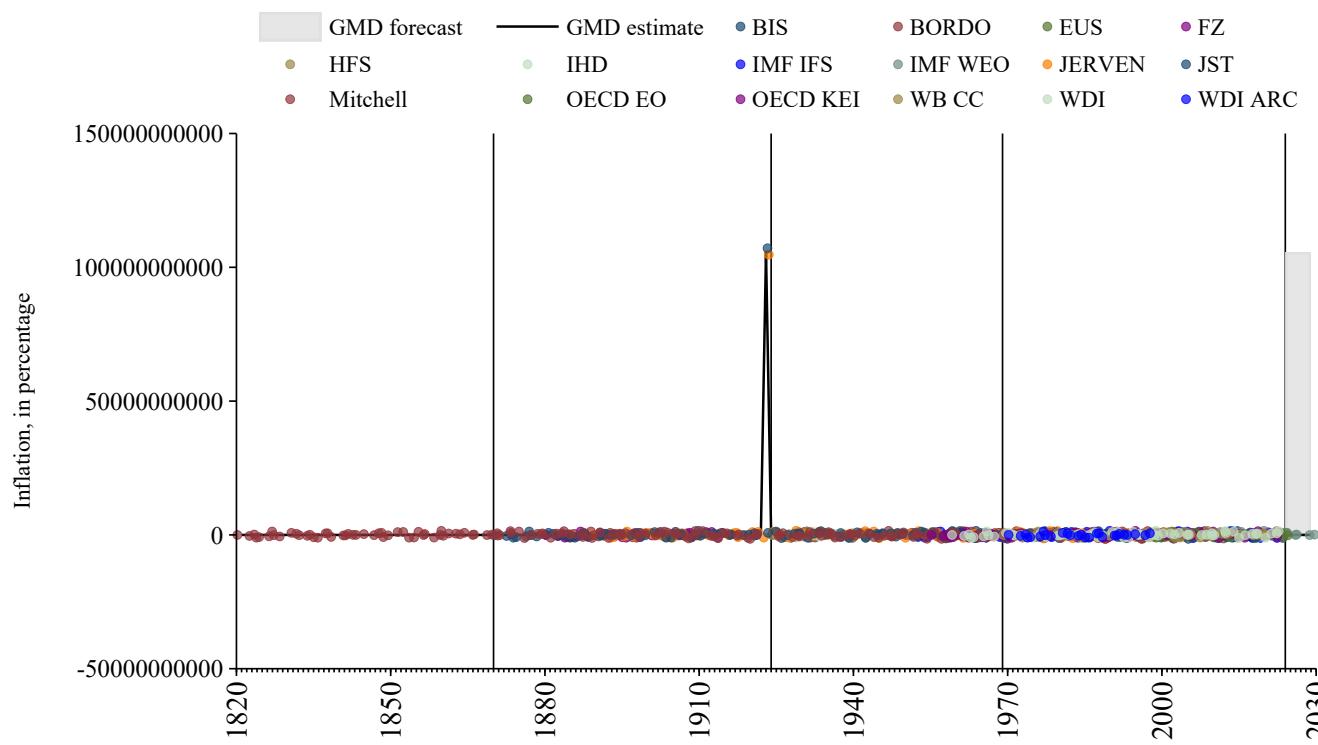
## Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1872 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 106.3%)..
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



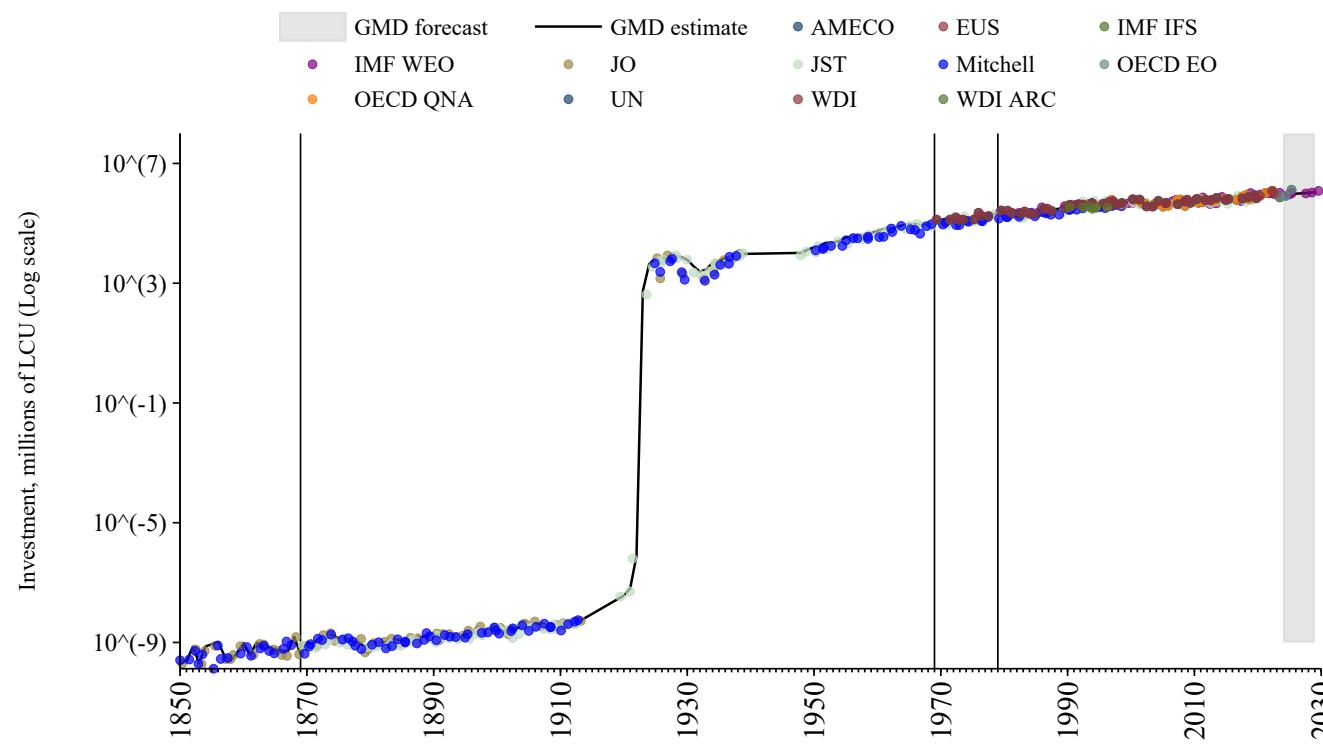
# Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1821 - 1870	Spliced using overlapping data in 1871.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1871 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1925 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



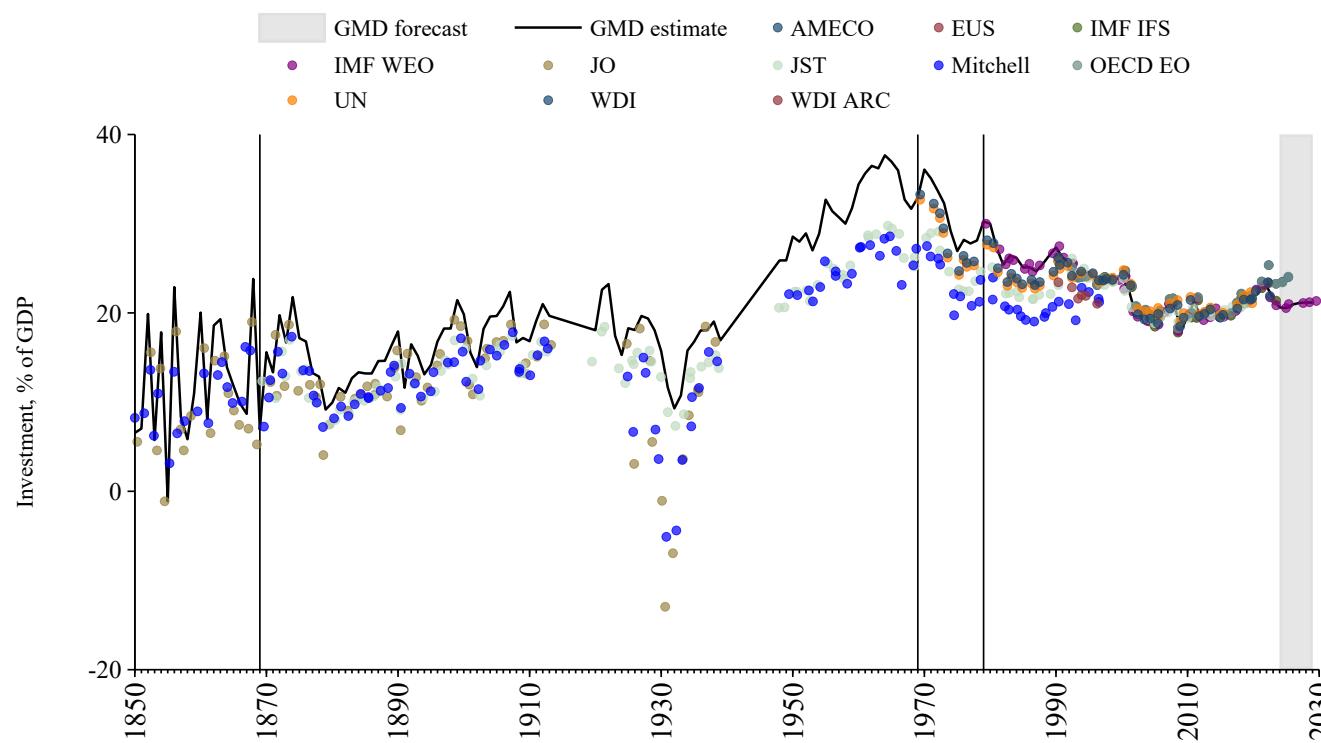
## Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1850 - 1850	Spliced using overlapping data in 1851: (ratio = 77.8%)..
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1851 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 114.4%)..
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 127.3%)..
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.2%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



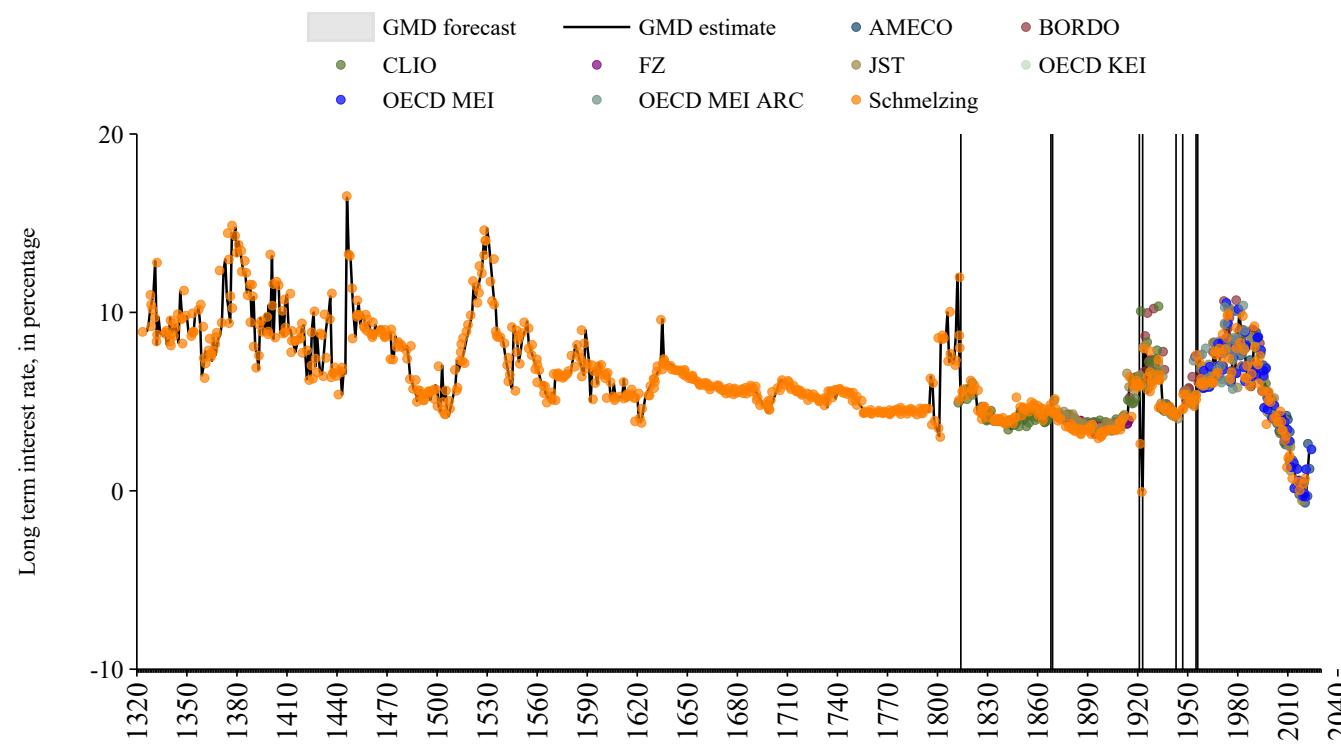
## Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1850 - 1850	Spliced using overlapping data in 1851: (ratio = 79.4%)..
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1851 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 126.6%)..
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 126.3%)..
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 108.4%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



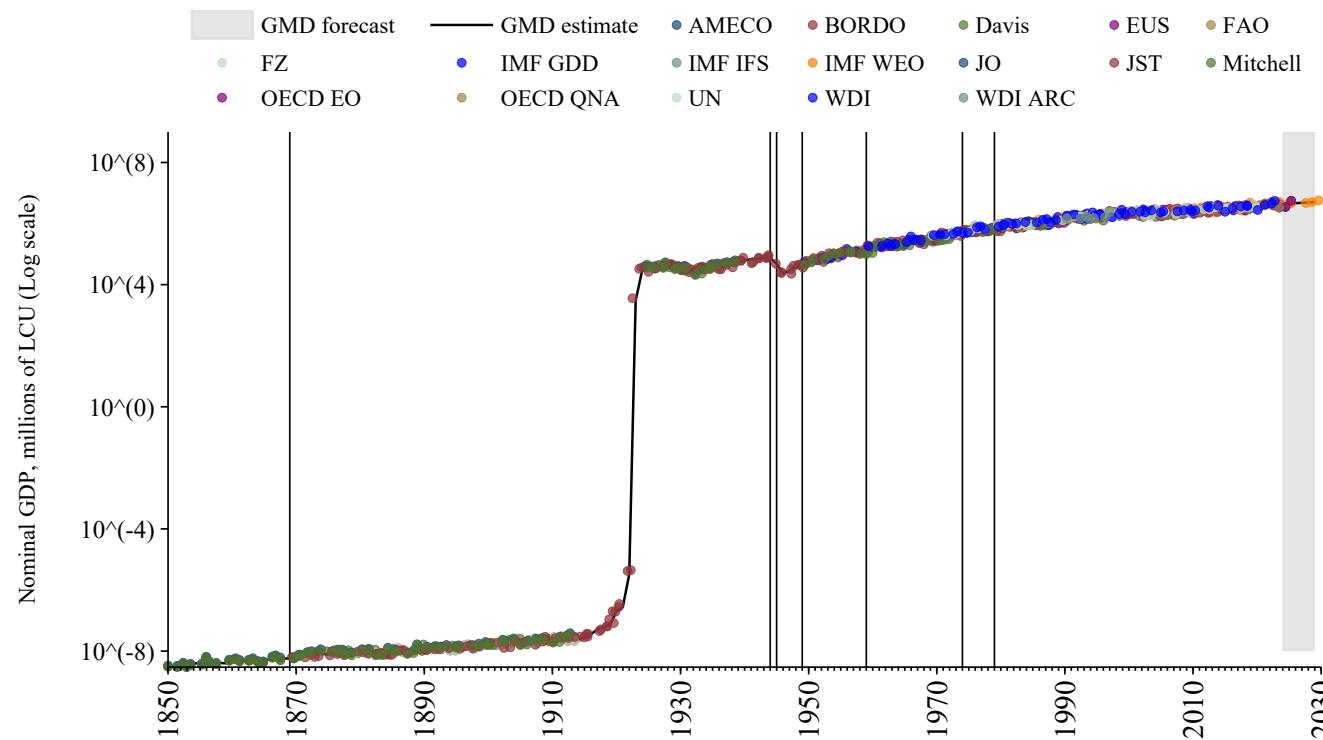
## Long term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Schmelzing (2019)	1326 - 1814	Spliced using overlapping data in 1815.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1815 - 1868	Spliced using overlapping data in 1869.
Schmelzing (2019)	1869 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1921	Spliced using overlapping data in 1922.
Schmelzing (2019)	1922 - 1923	Spliced using overlapping data in 1924.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1924 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944.
Schmelzing (2019)	1944 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1948 - 1955	Spliced using overlapping data in 1956.
OECD (2024b)	1956 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
OECD (2024c)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



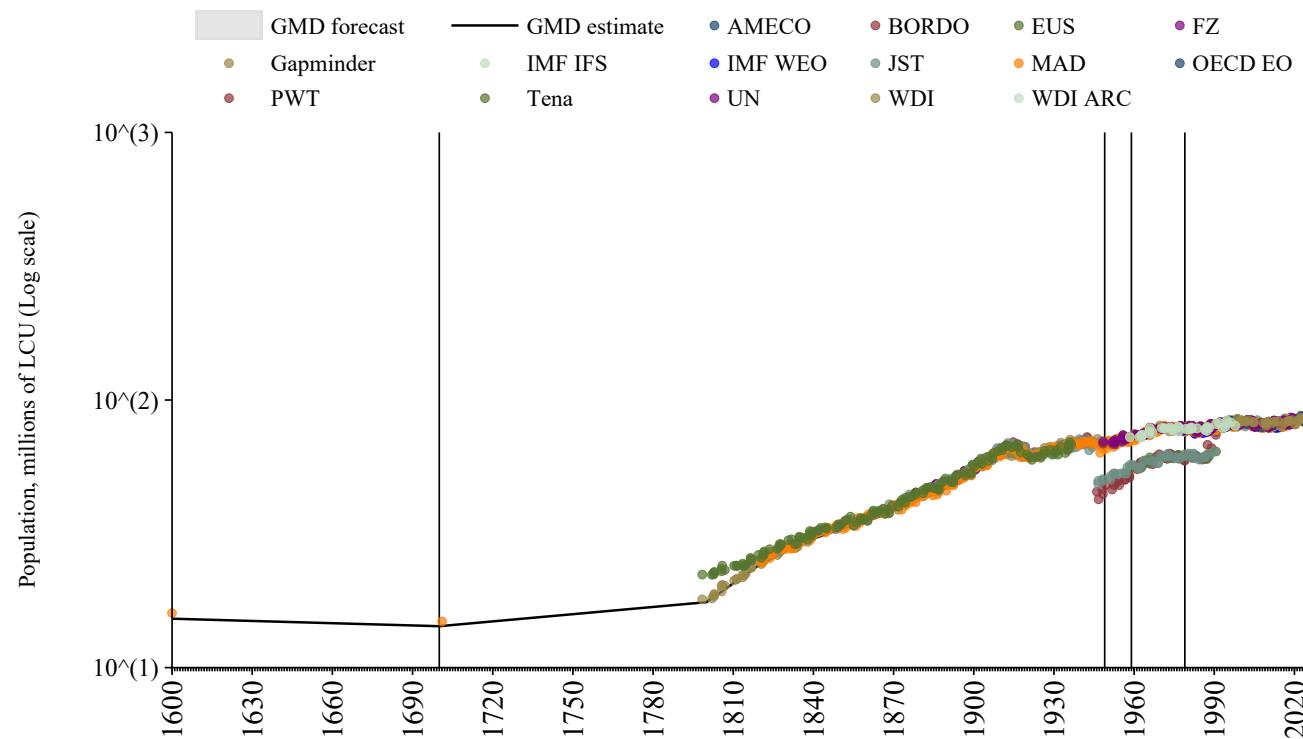
## Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1850 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 96.2%)..
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 99%)..
Bordo et al. (2001)	1945 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 105.1%)..
Jordà et al. (2017)	1946 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.7%)..
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 89.7%)..
Commission (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.8%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



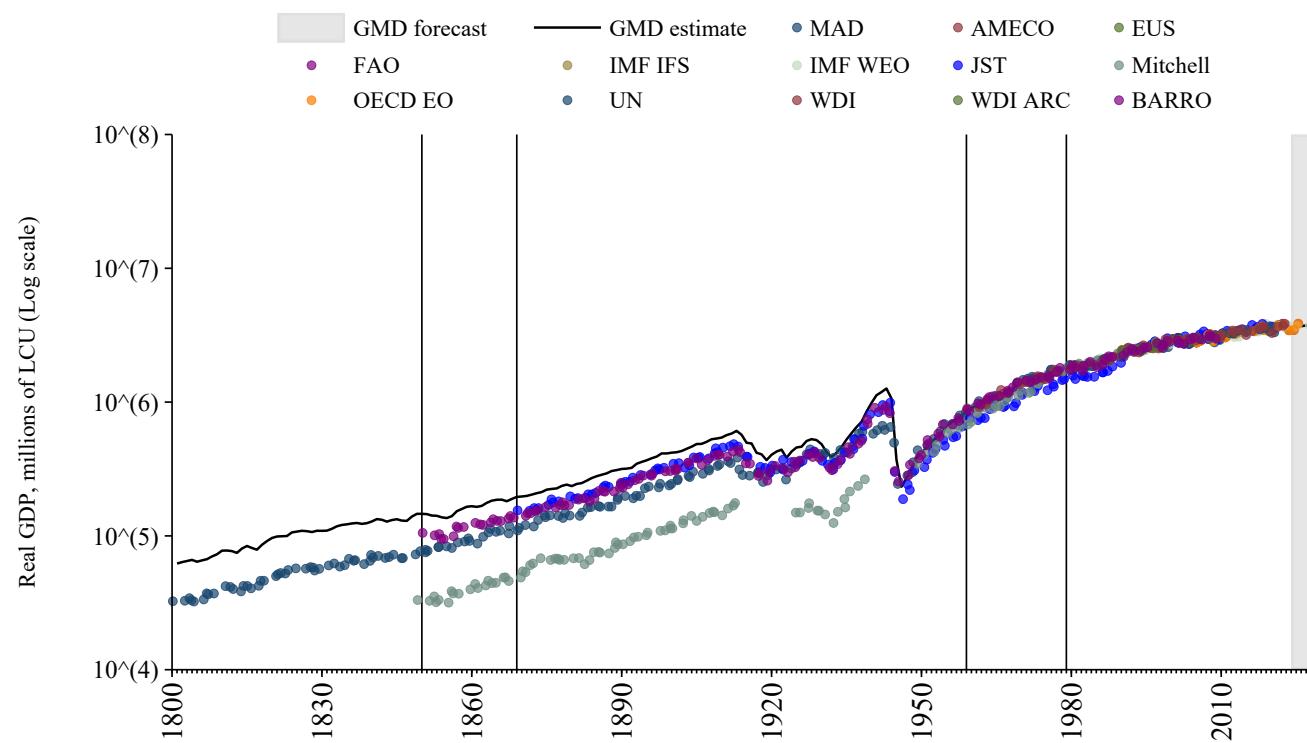
# Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1600 - 1700	Spliced using overlapping data in 1701: (ratio = 95.2%)..
Gapminder (2024)	1701 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 97.6%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.4%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.2%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 102.7%)..



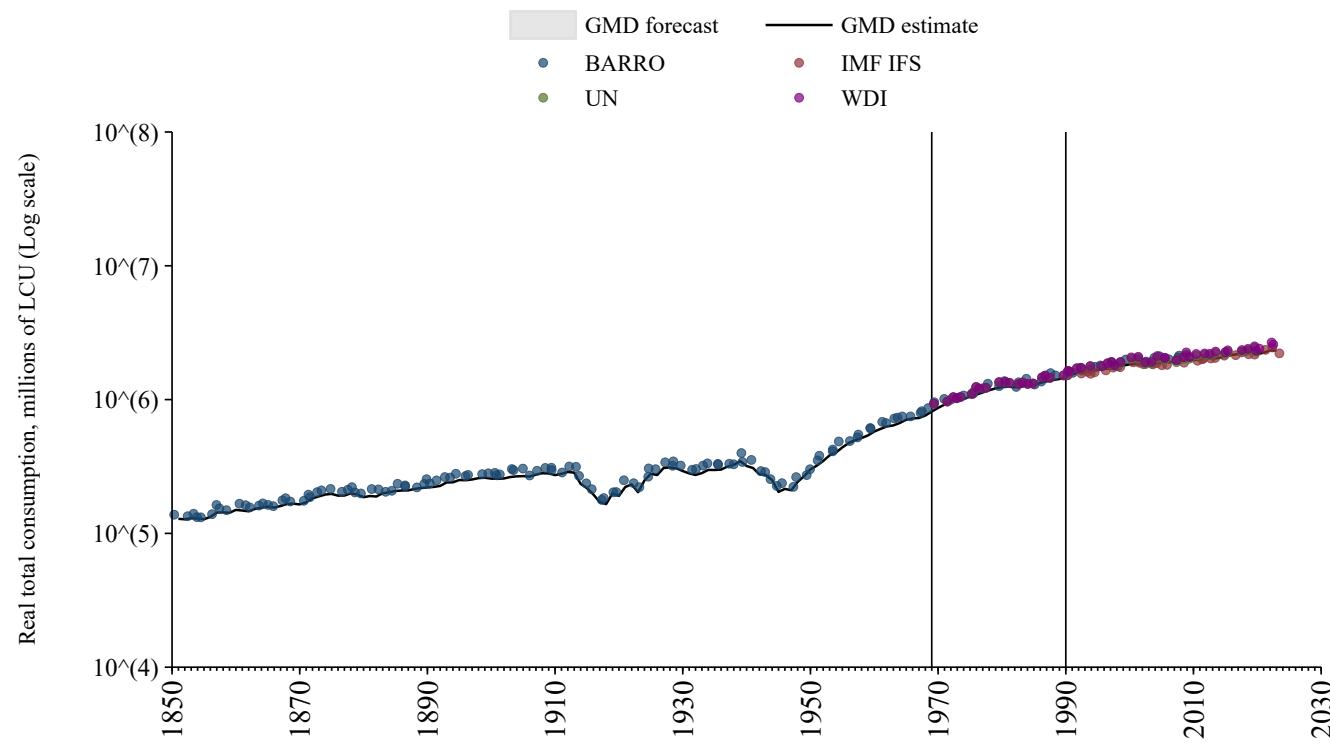
## Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1801 - 1850	Spliced using overlapping data in 1851: (ratio = 191%)..
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1851 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 138%)..
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 127%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.4%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



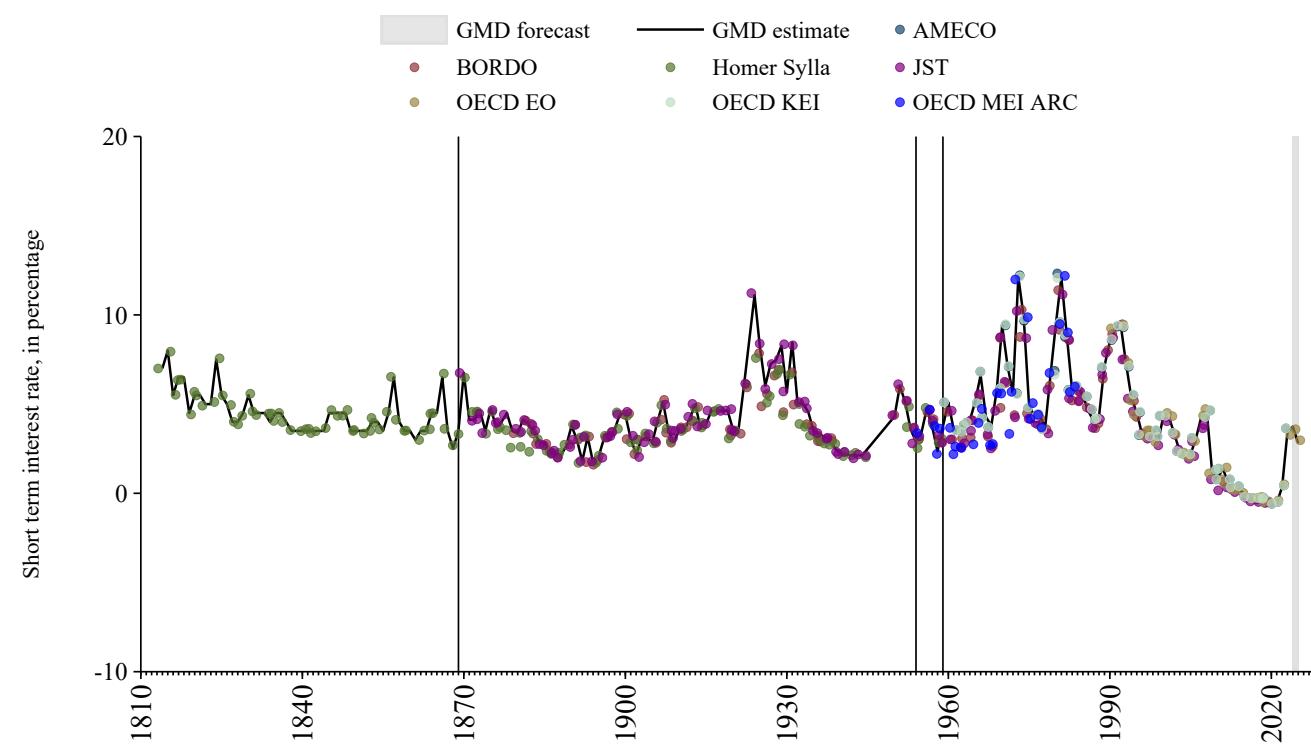
## Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Barro and Redlick (2011)</a>	1851 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 93.1%)..
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 93.1%)..
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



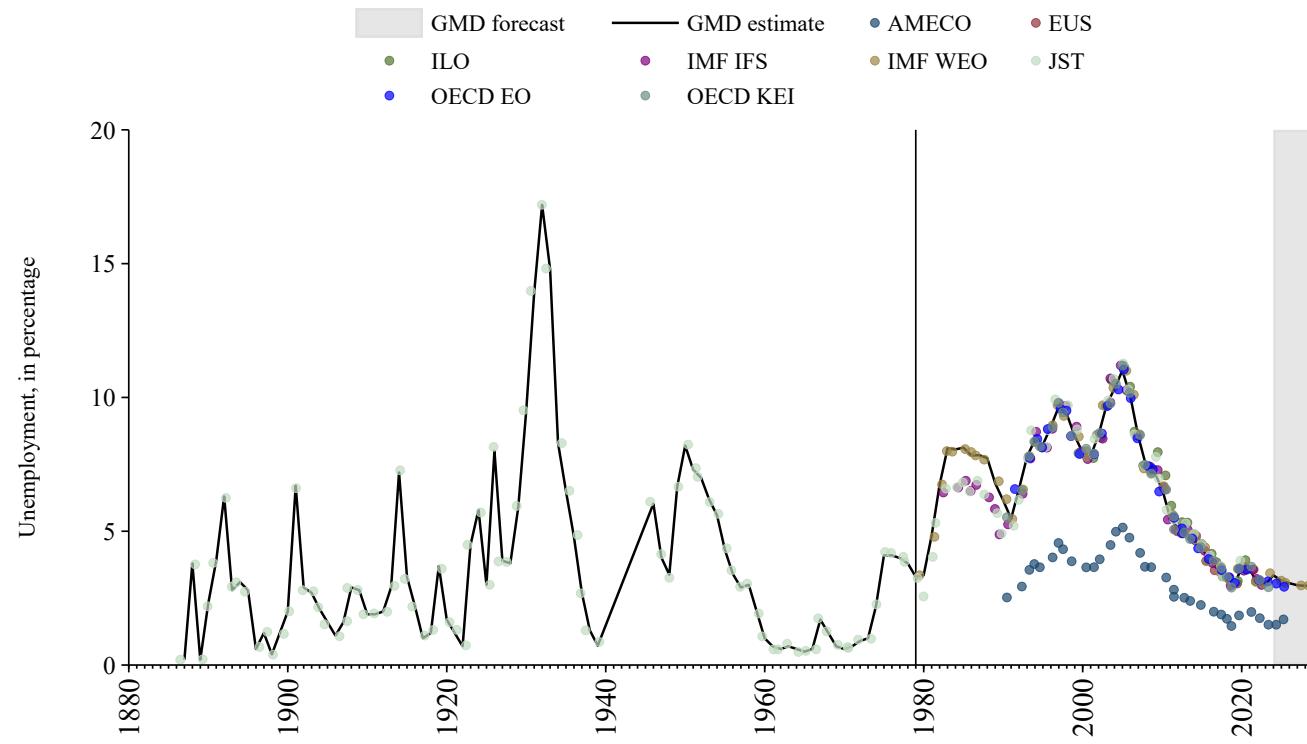
## Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1814 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955.
OECD (2024b)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD (2024a)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



# Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1887 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



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