

## Exports to GDP

January 31, 2025

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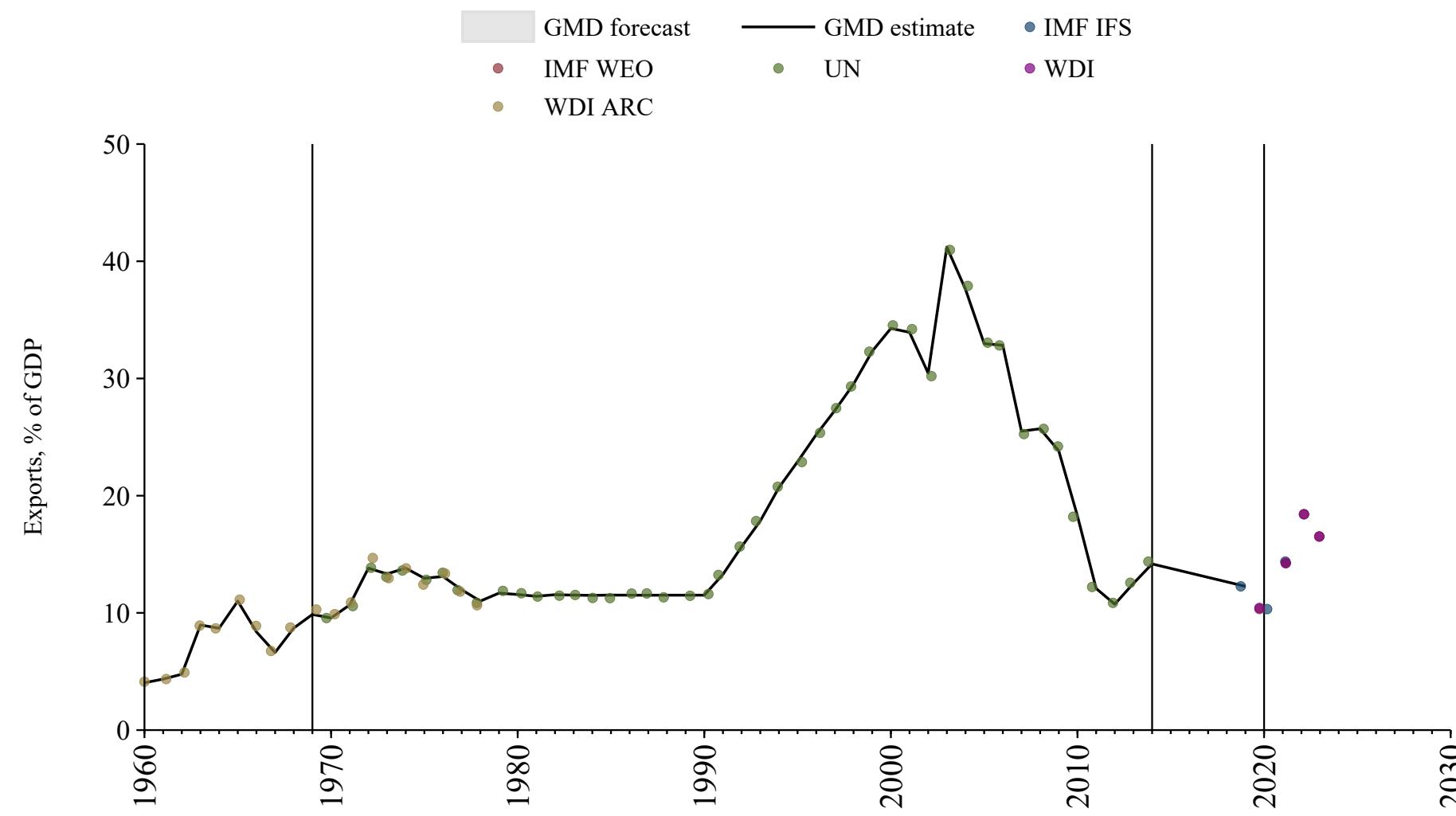
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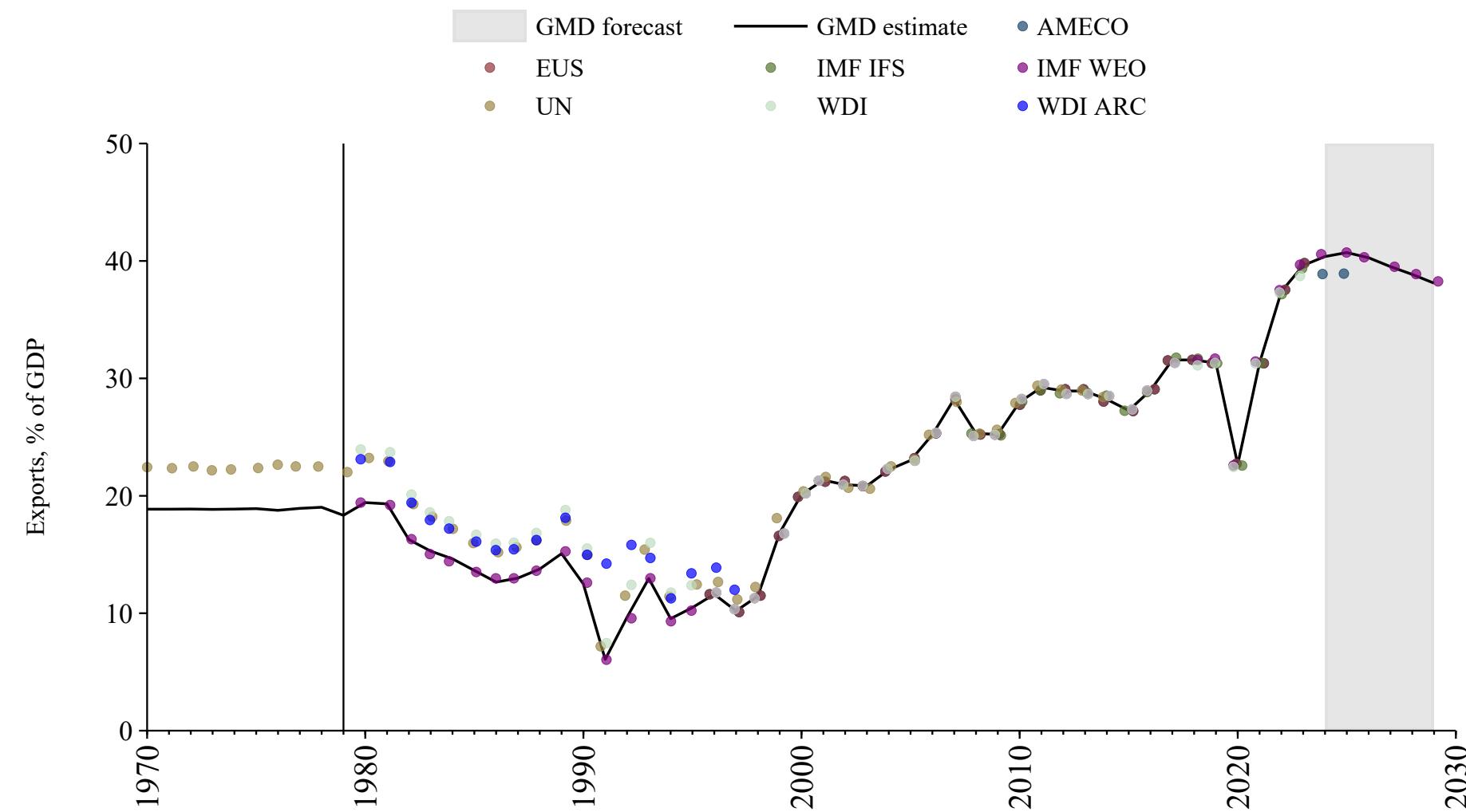
## Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 97.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2015 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2020 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = .%).



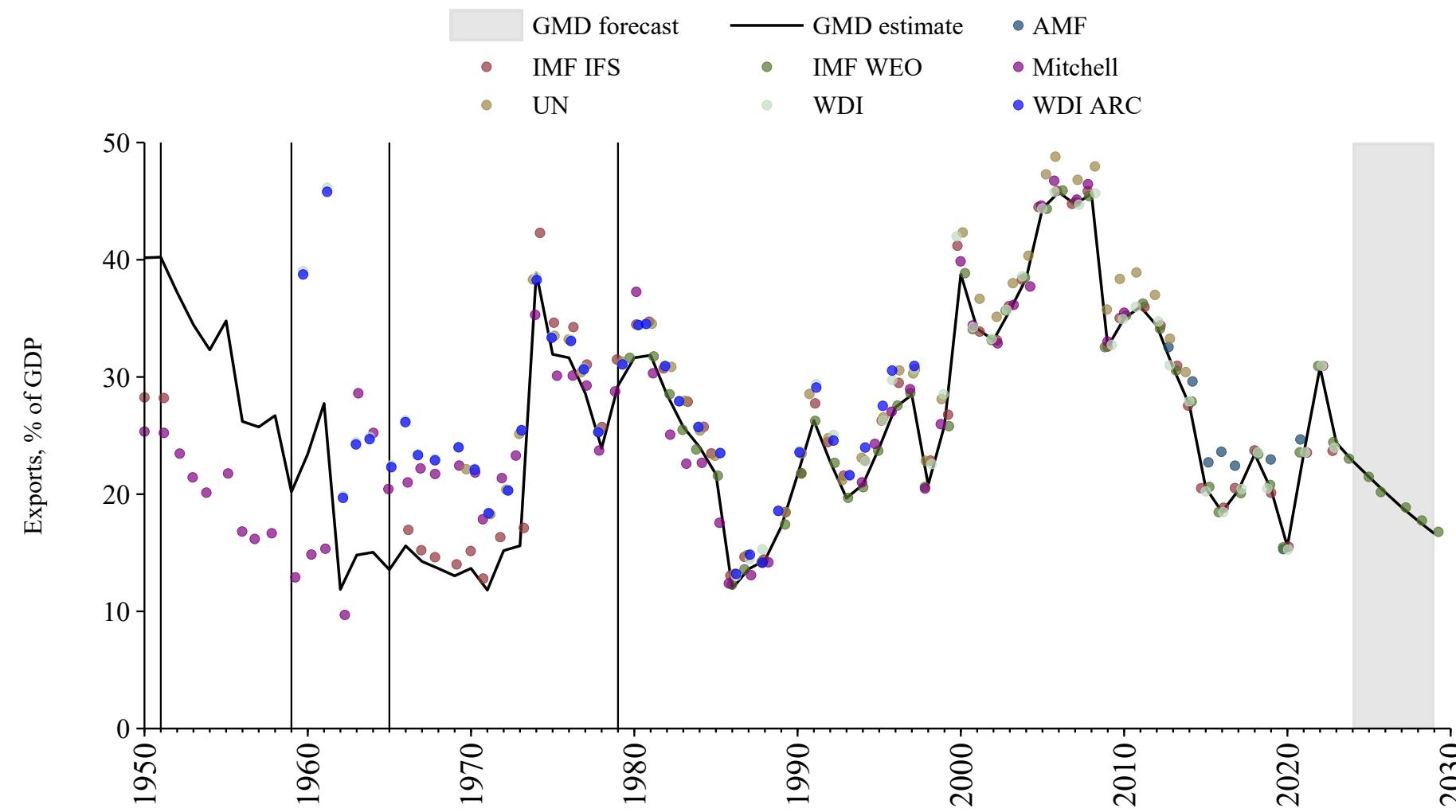
## Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 84%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



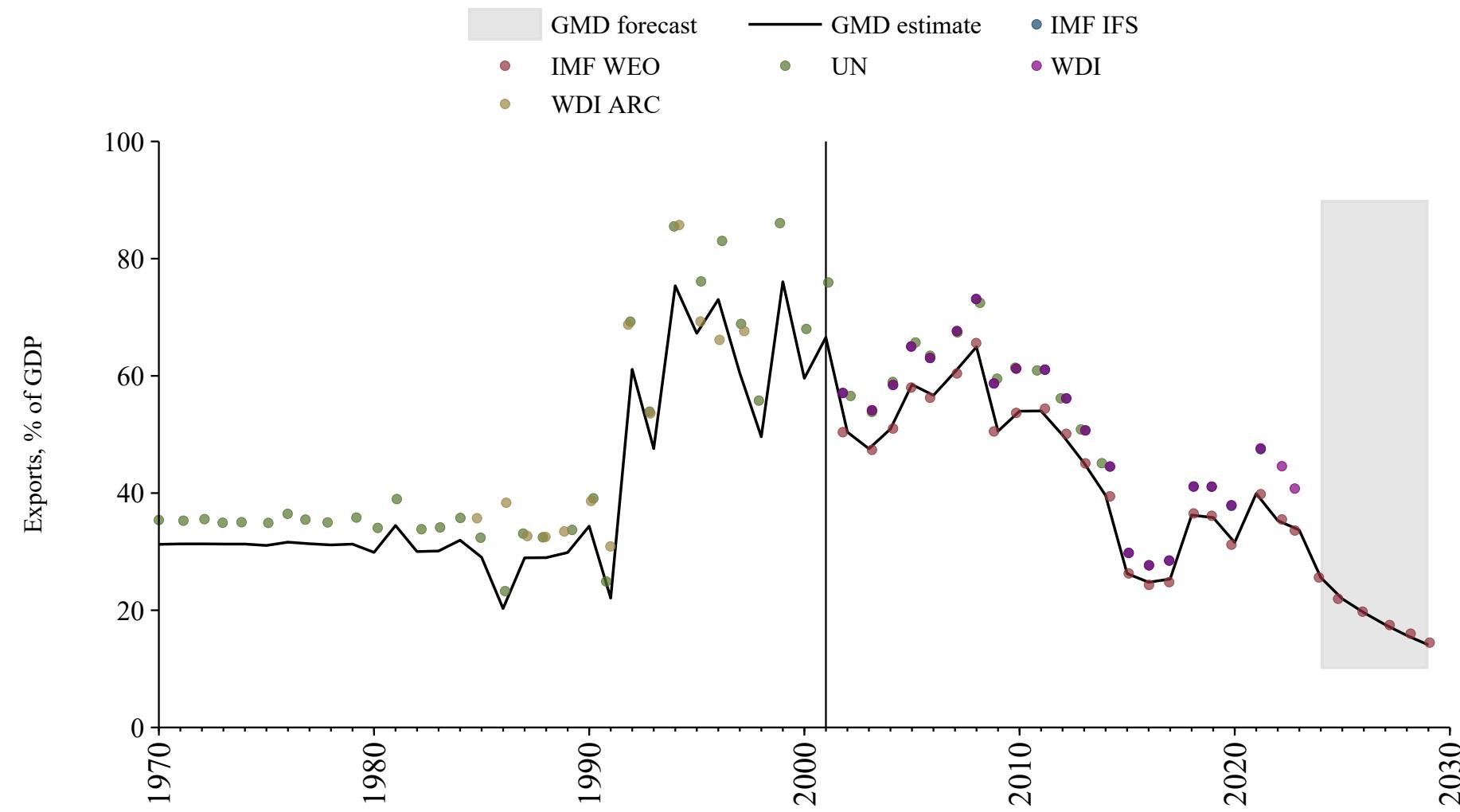
## Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 142.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 158.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 60%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1966 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 92.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



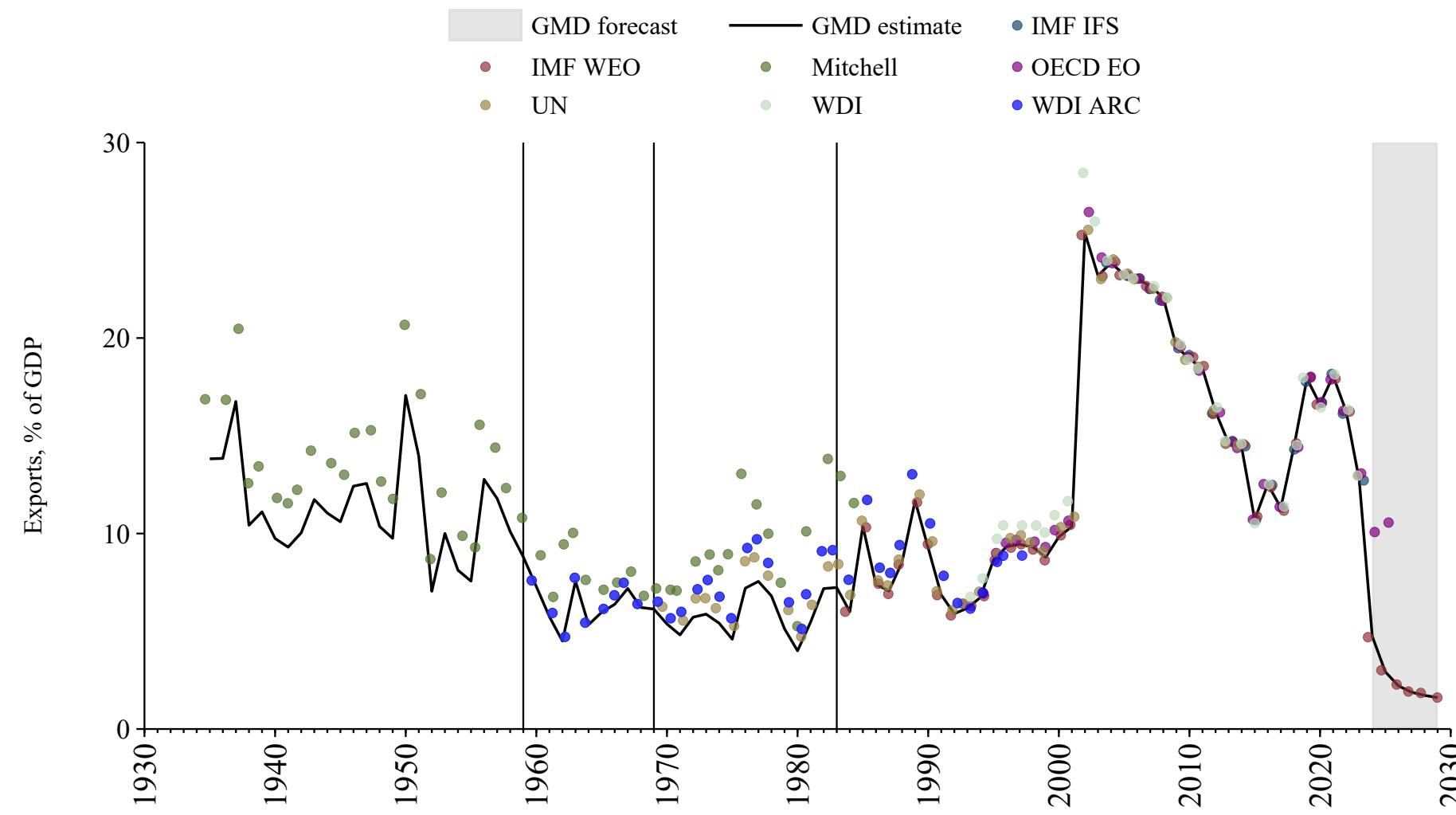
## Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 88.3%).
WEO (2024)	2002 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



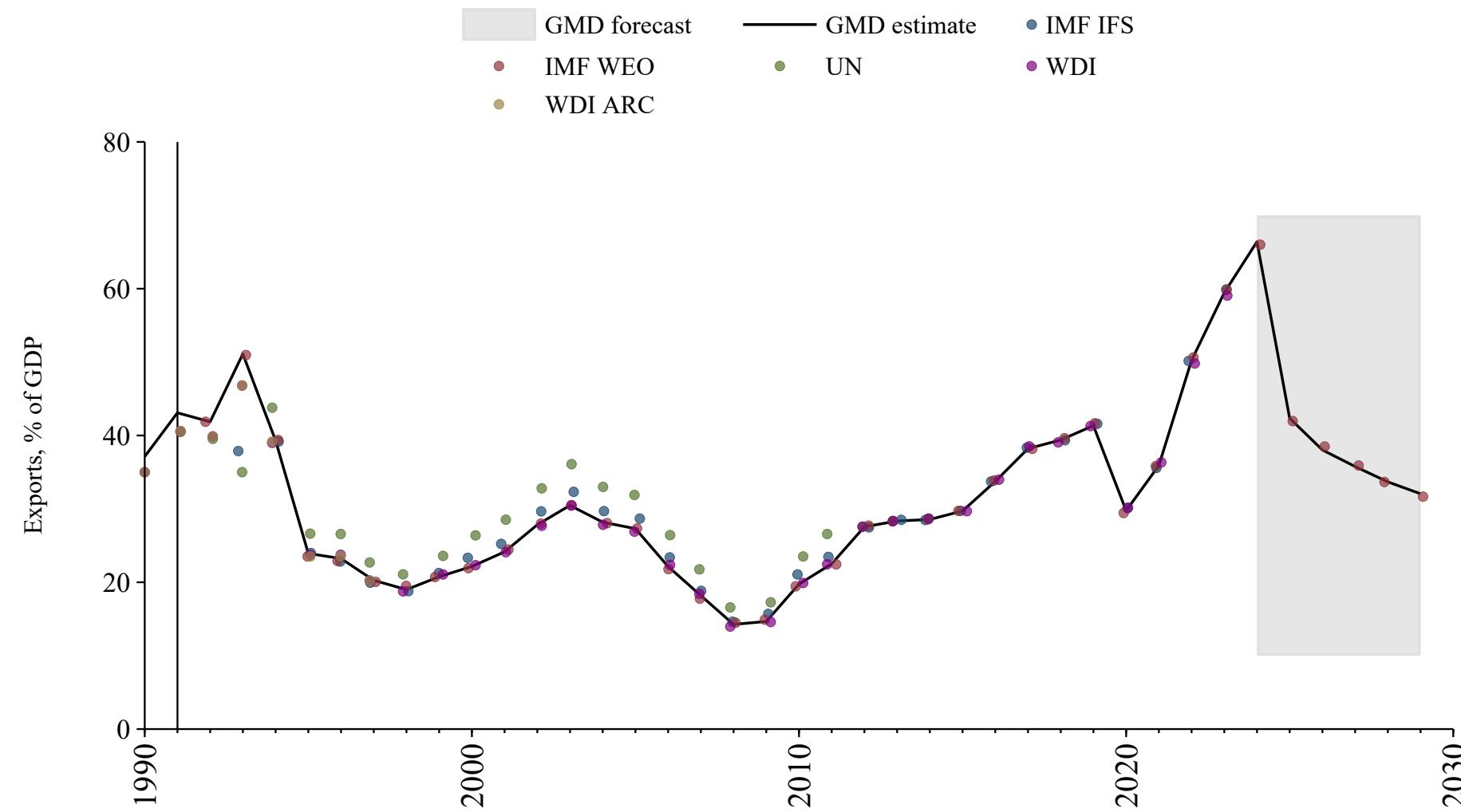
## Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1935 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 81.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 95.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 85.9%).
WEO (2024)	1984 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



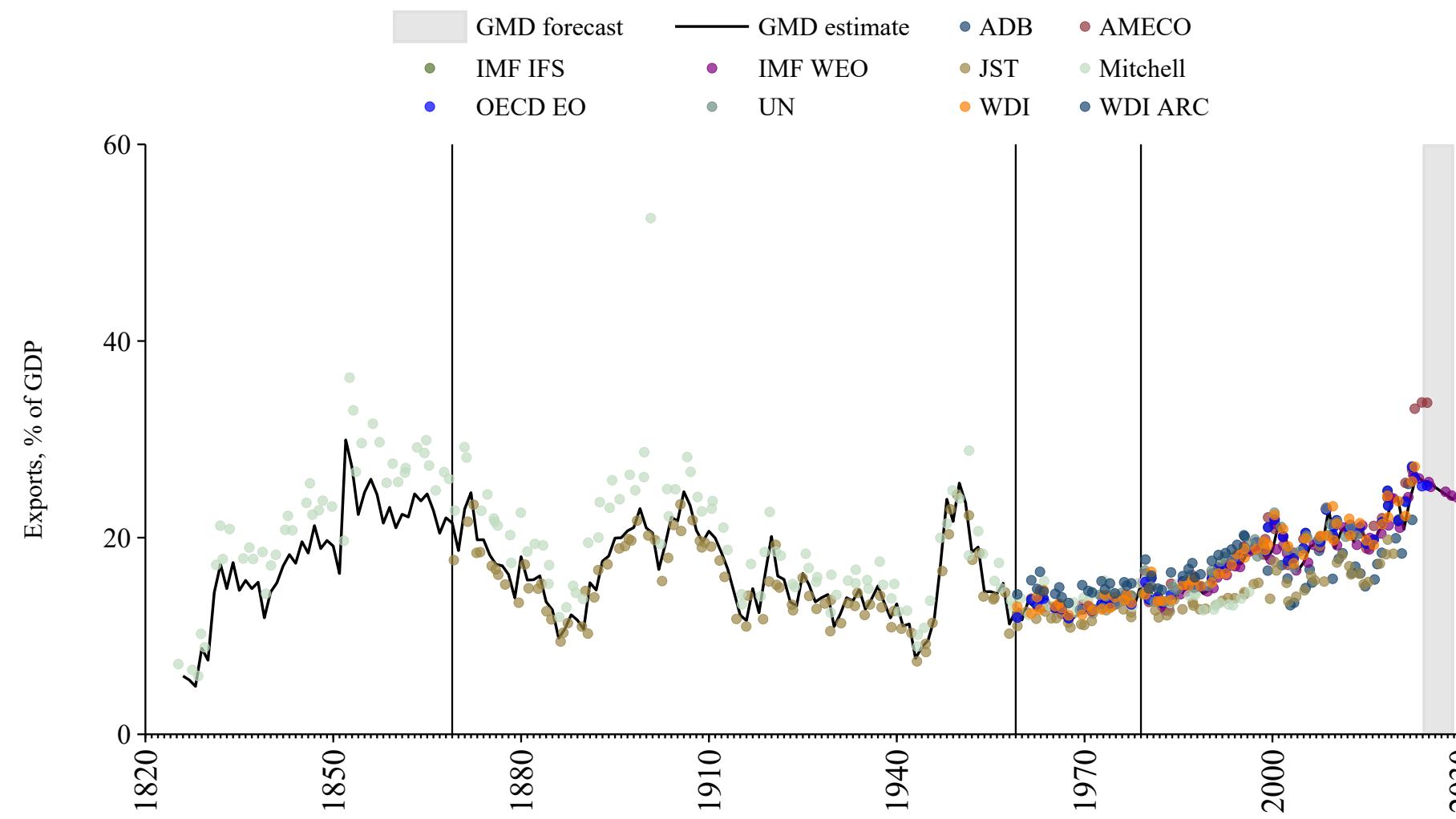
## Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 106%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



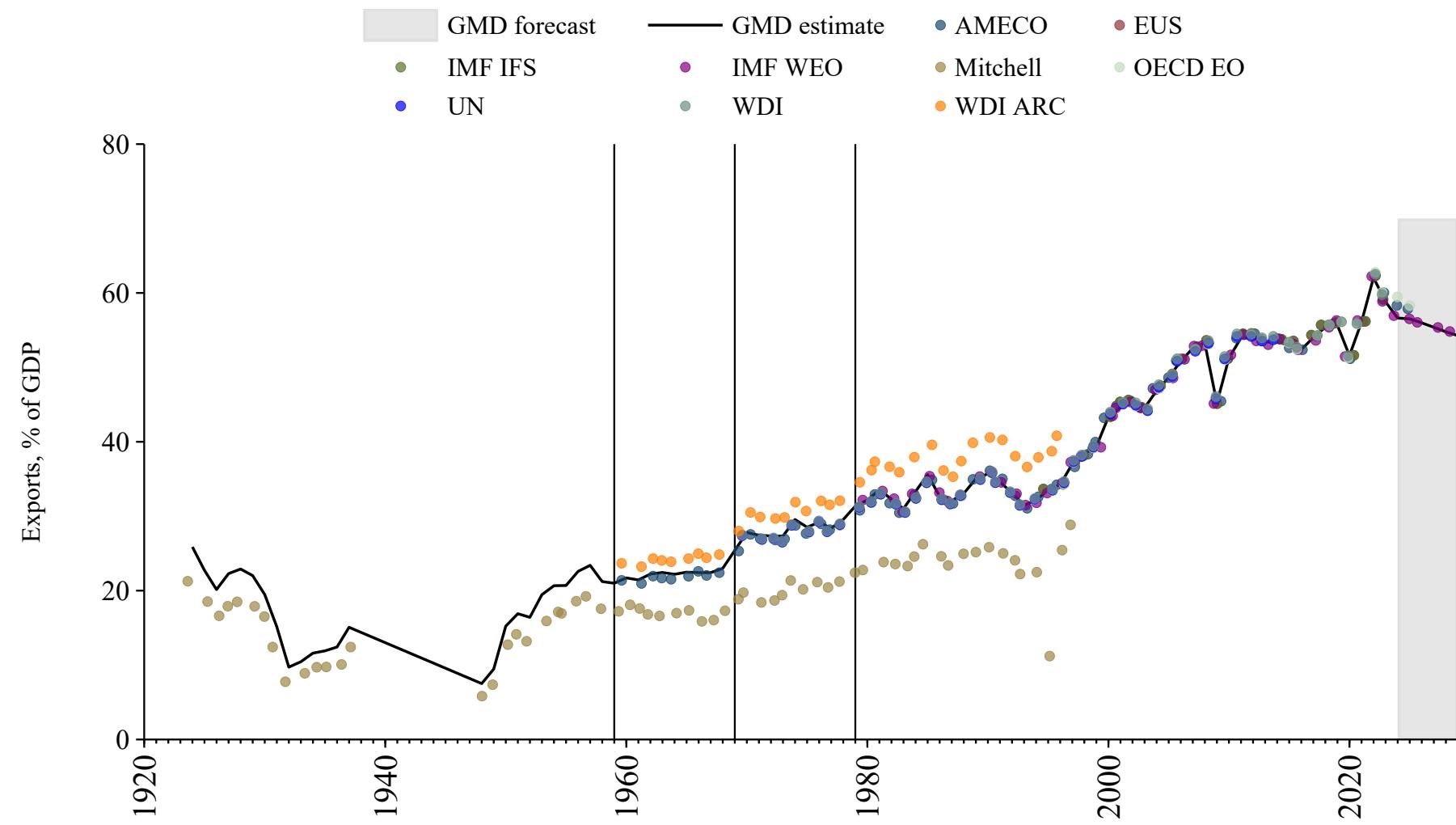
## Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1826 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 83%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 105.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



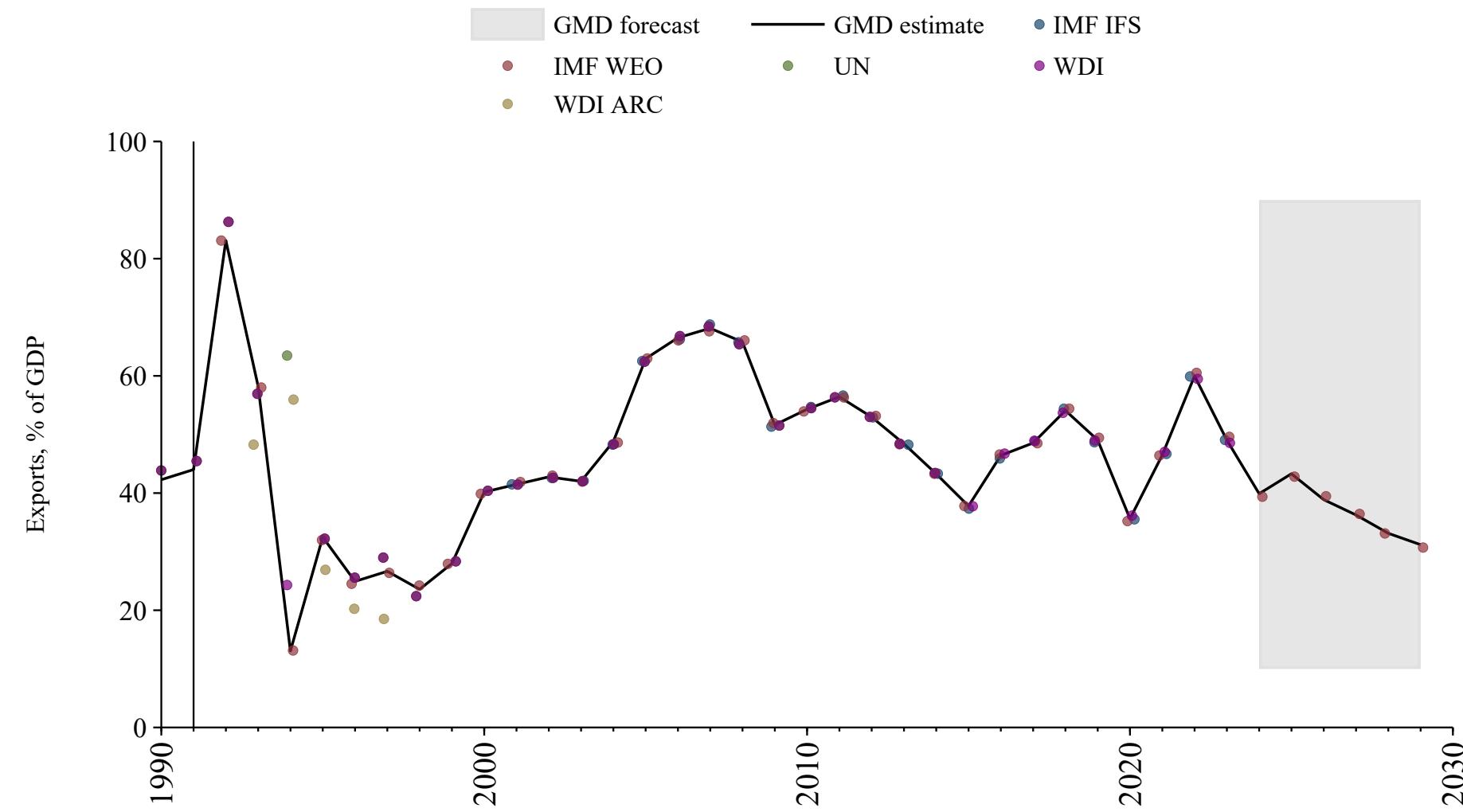
## Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1924 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 121.7%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 91.7%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



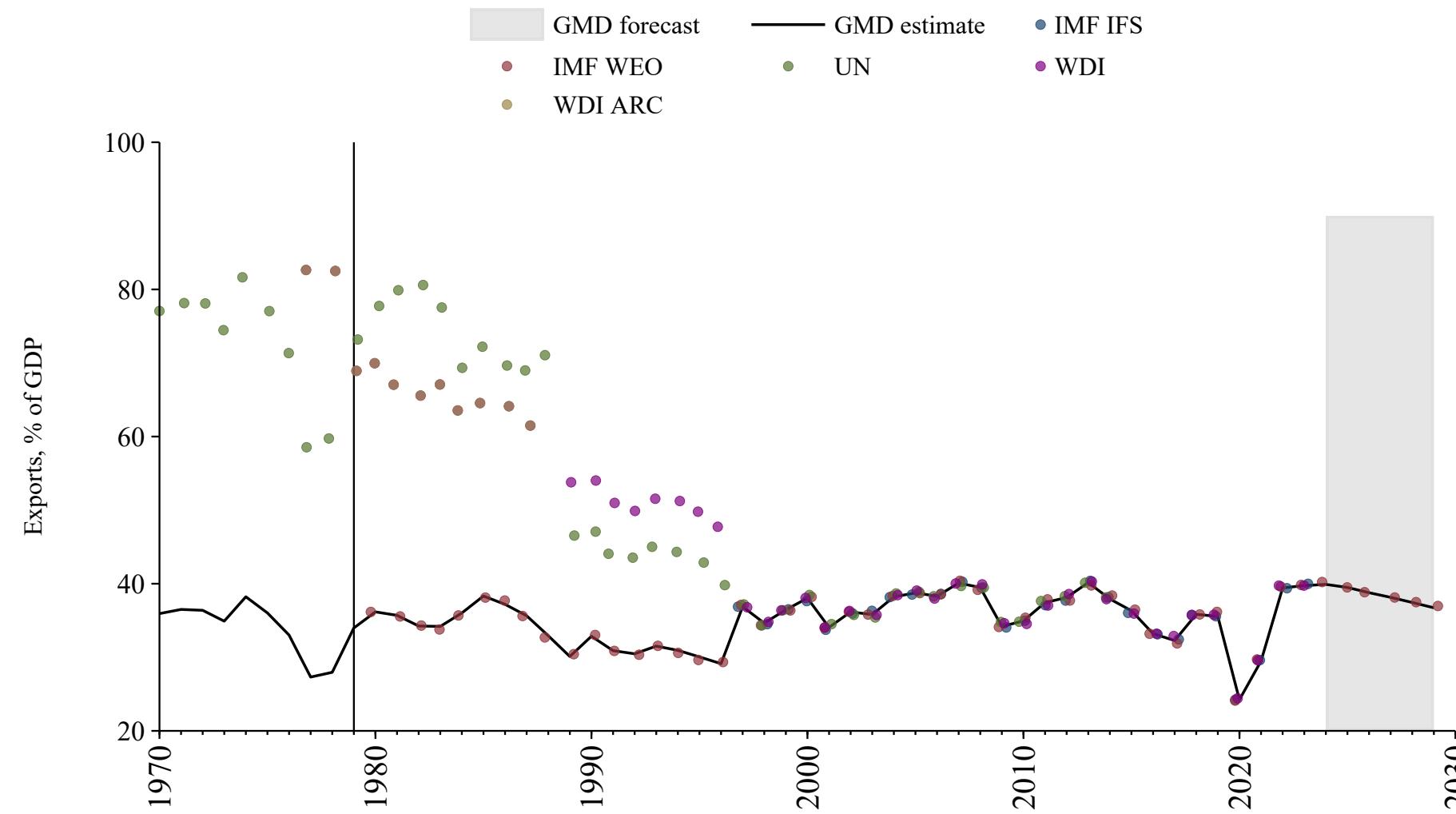
## Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 96.4%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



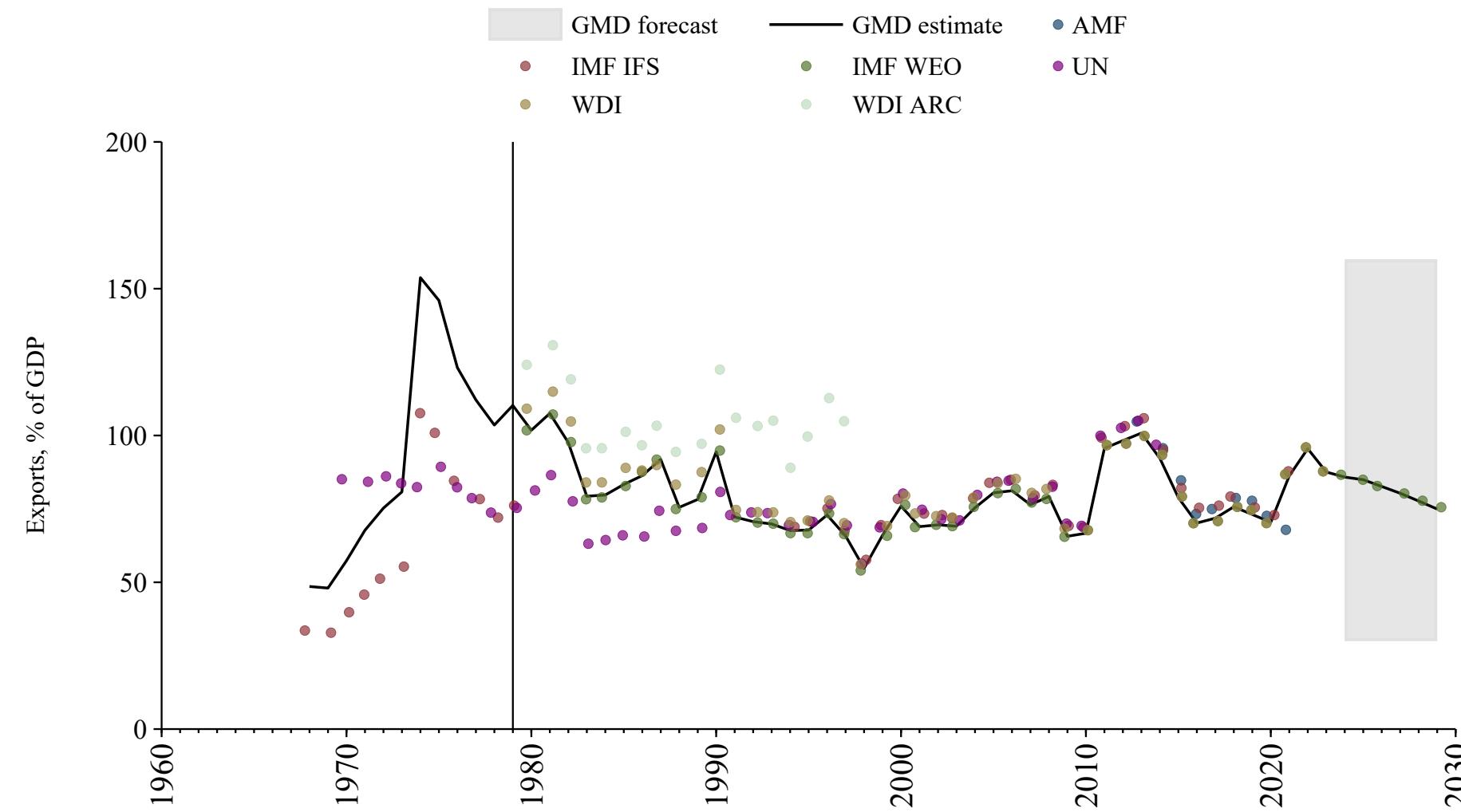
## Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 46.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



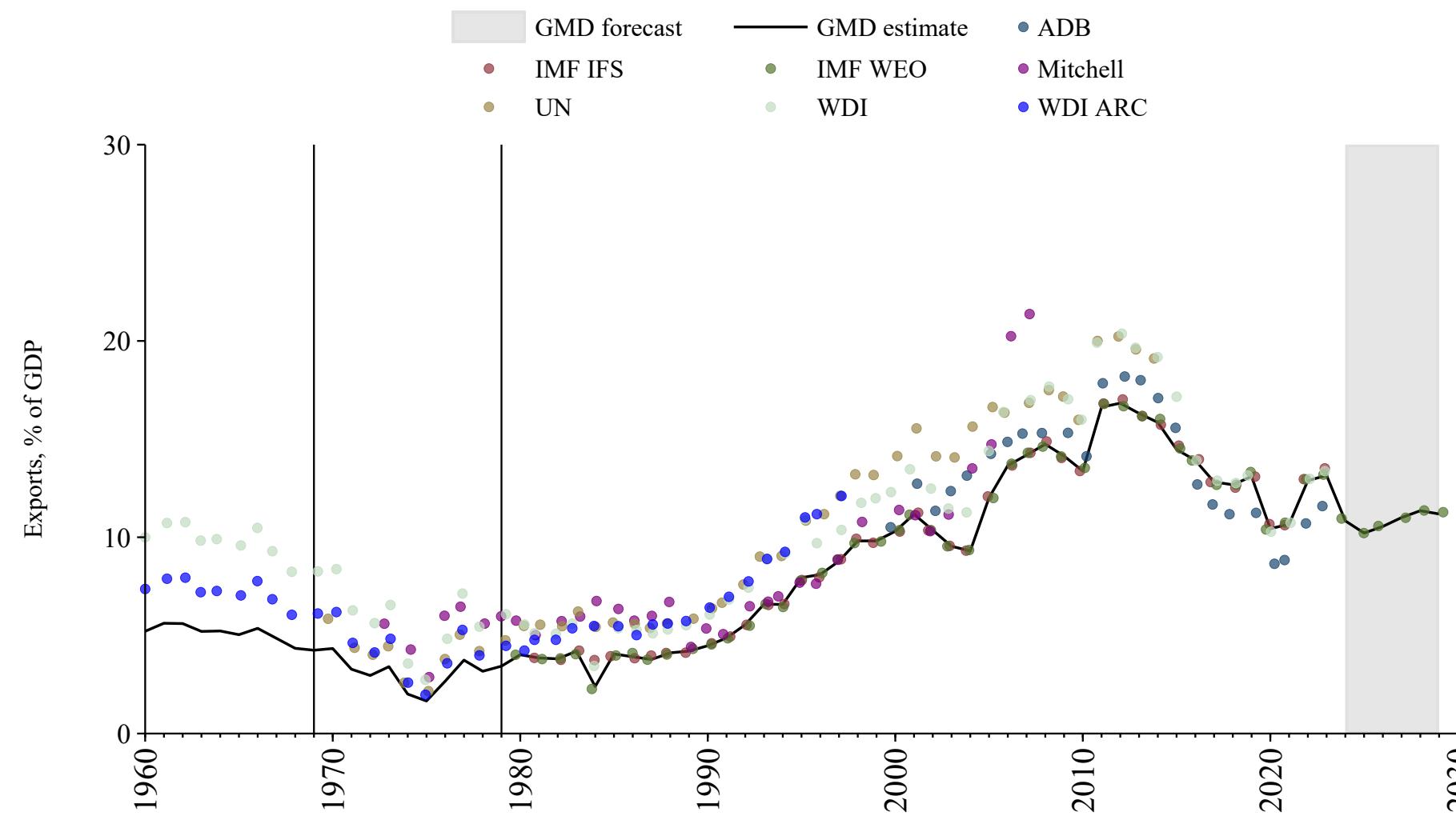
## Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1968 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 144.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



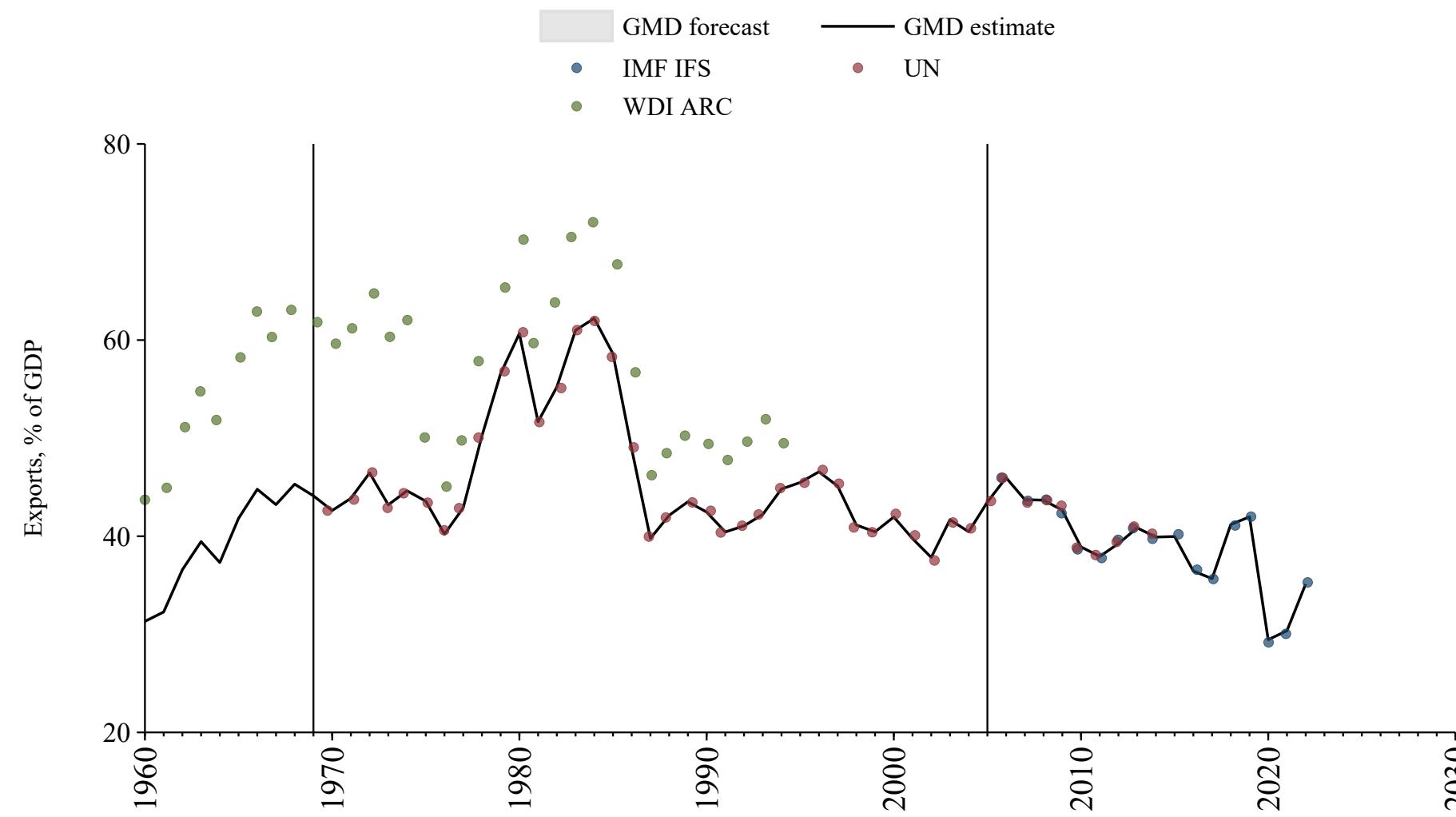
## Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 52.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 74.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



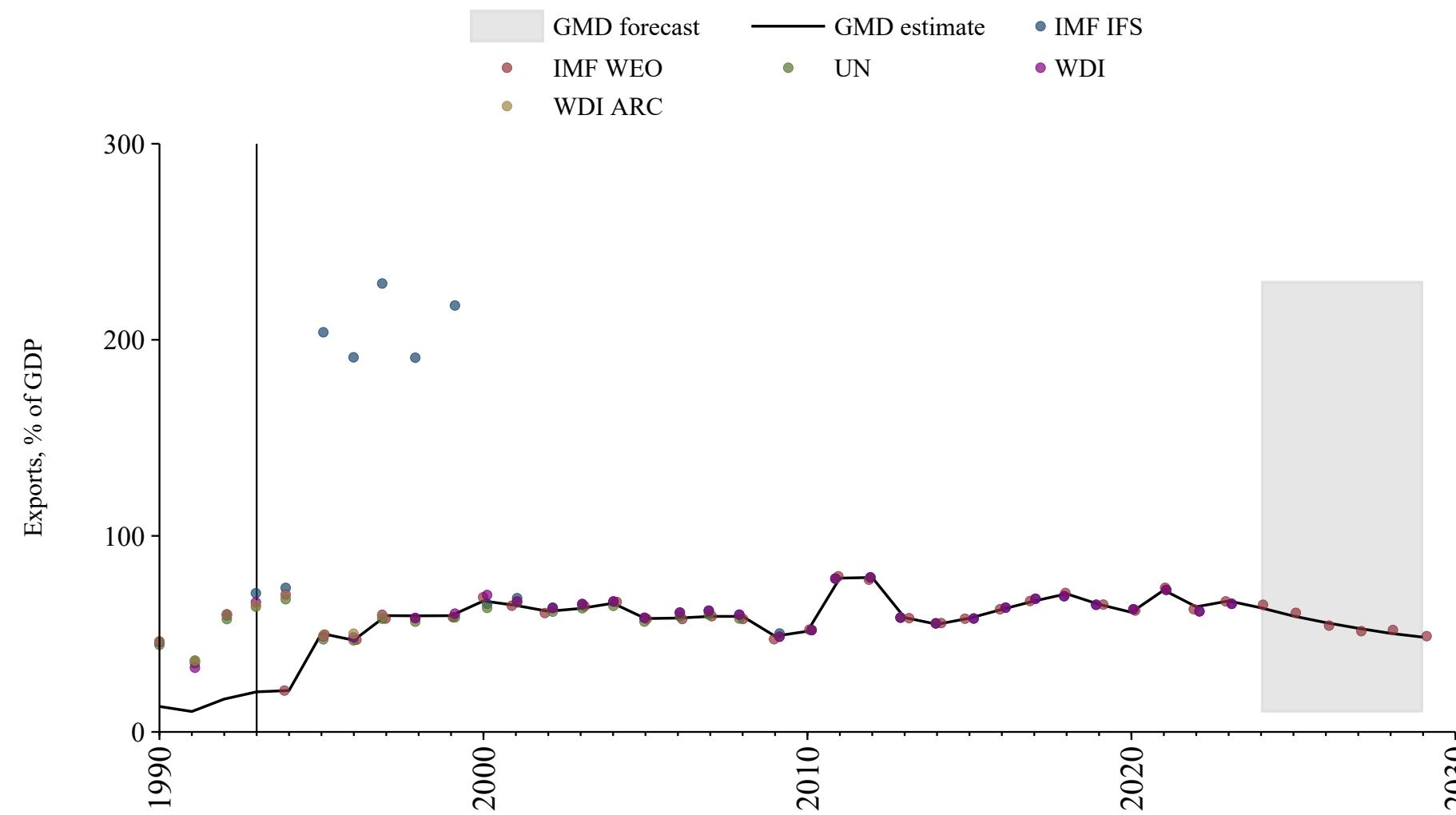
## Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 71.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



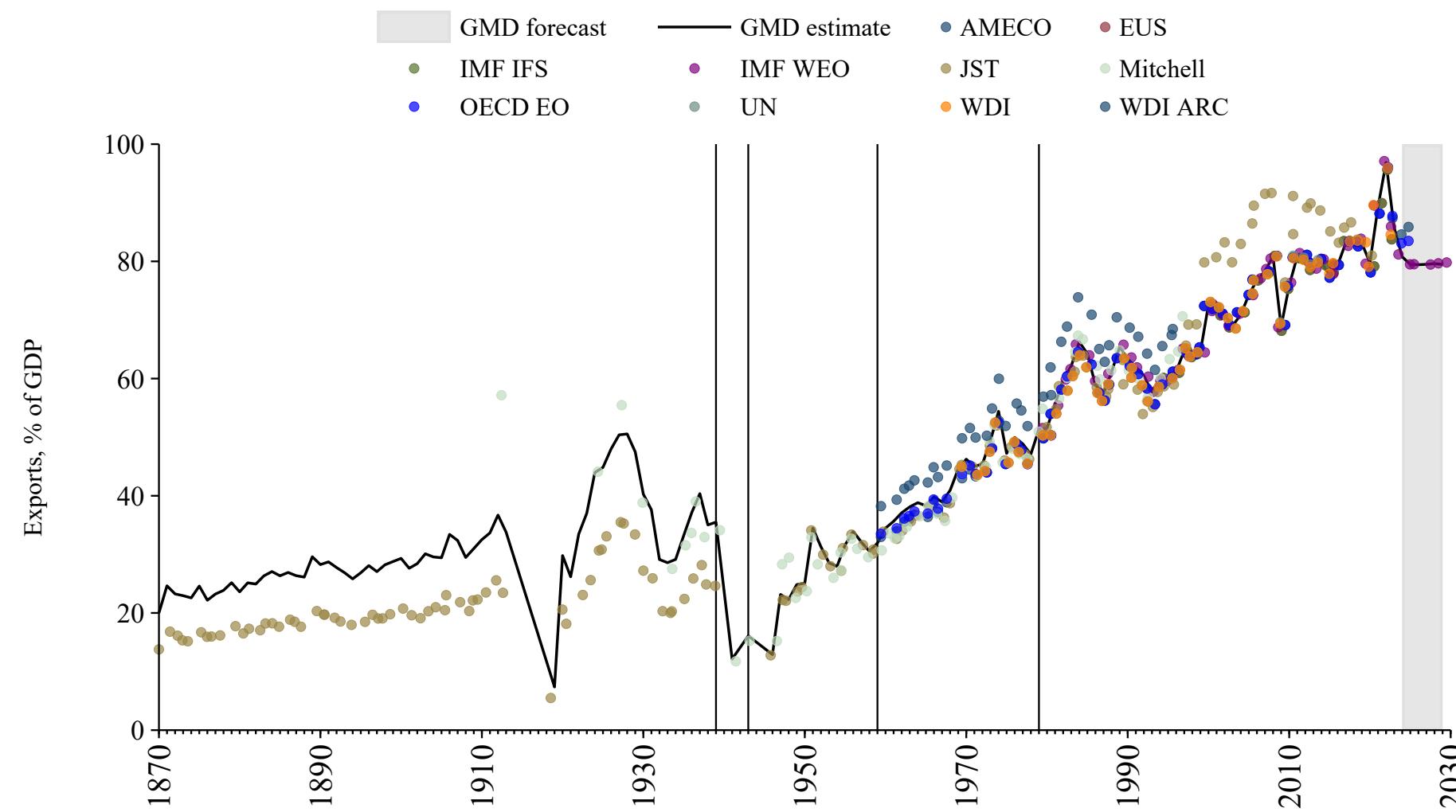
## Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 28.3%).
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



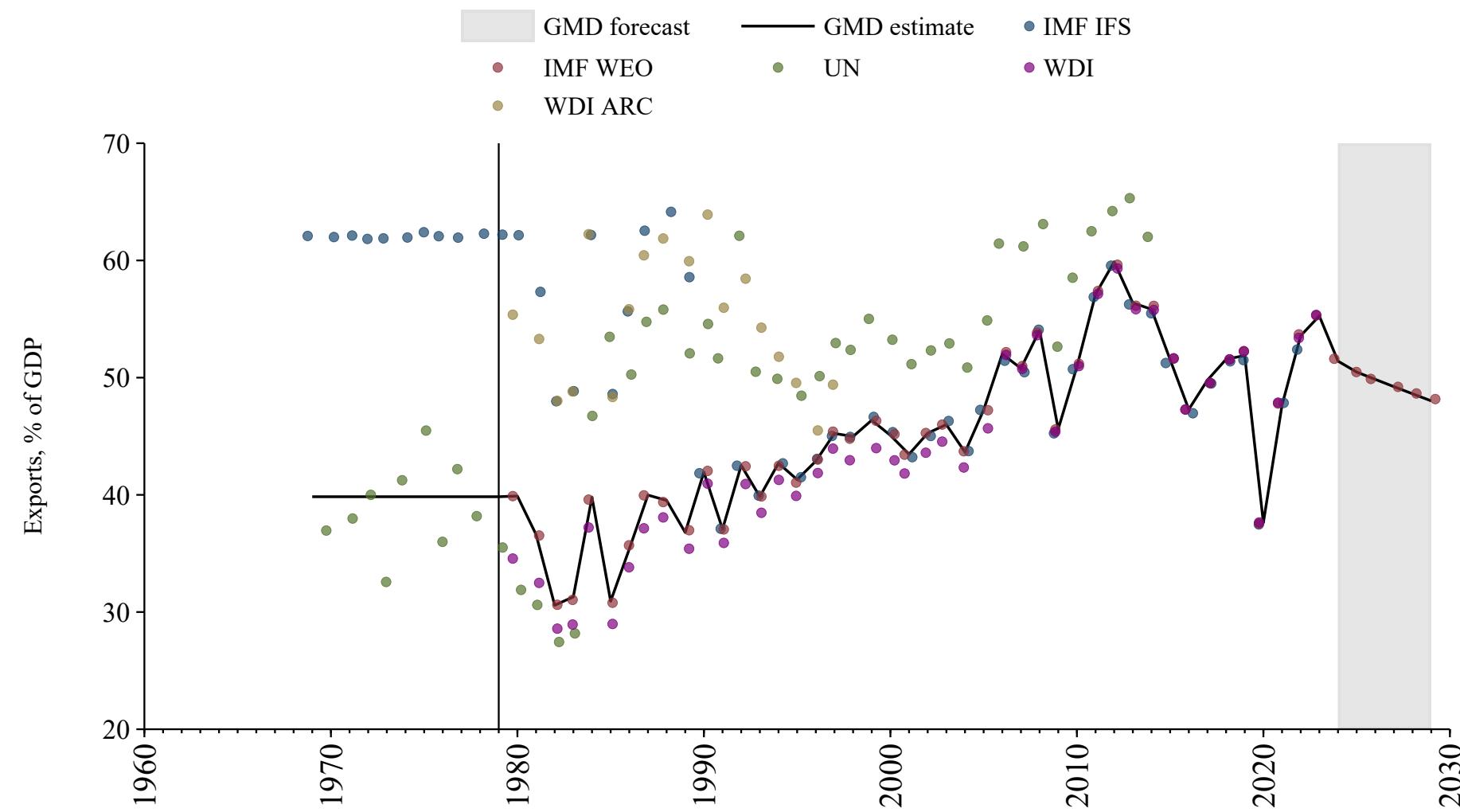
## Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 144.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 105.2%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1944 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



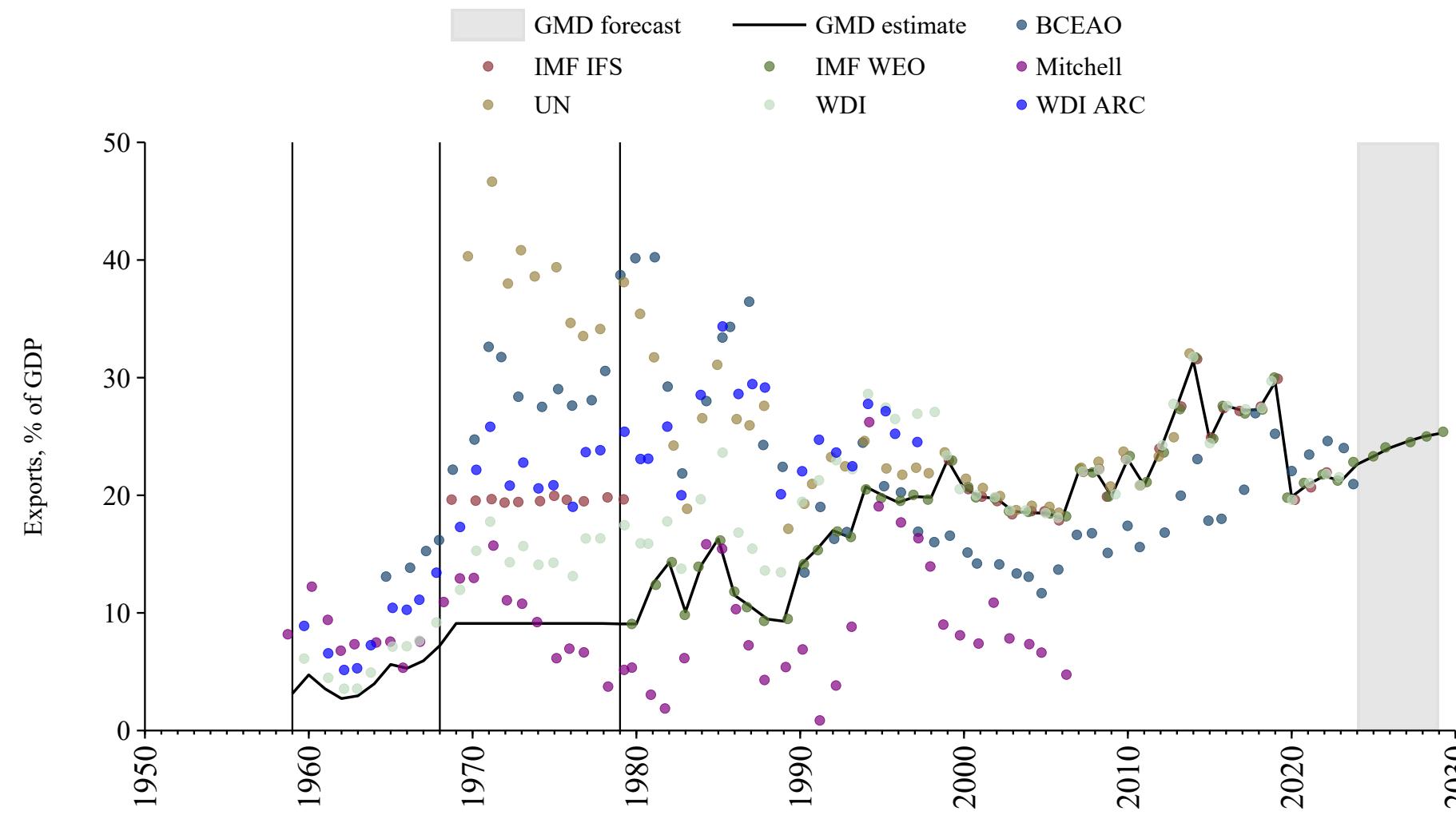
## Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 64.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



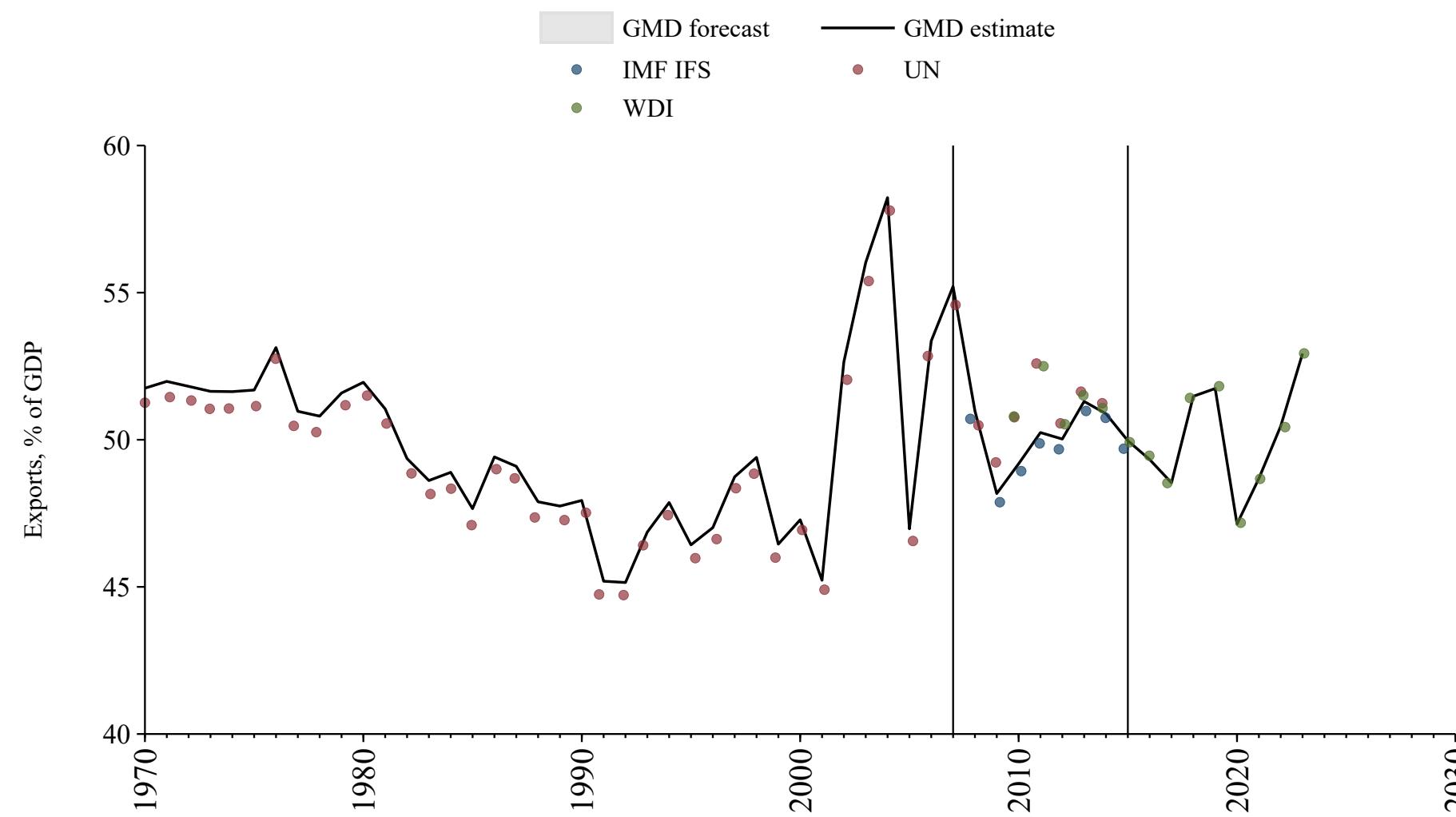
## Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 38.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 77.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 46.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



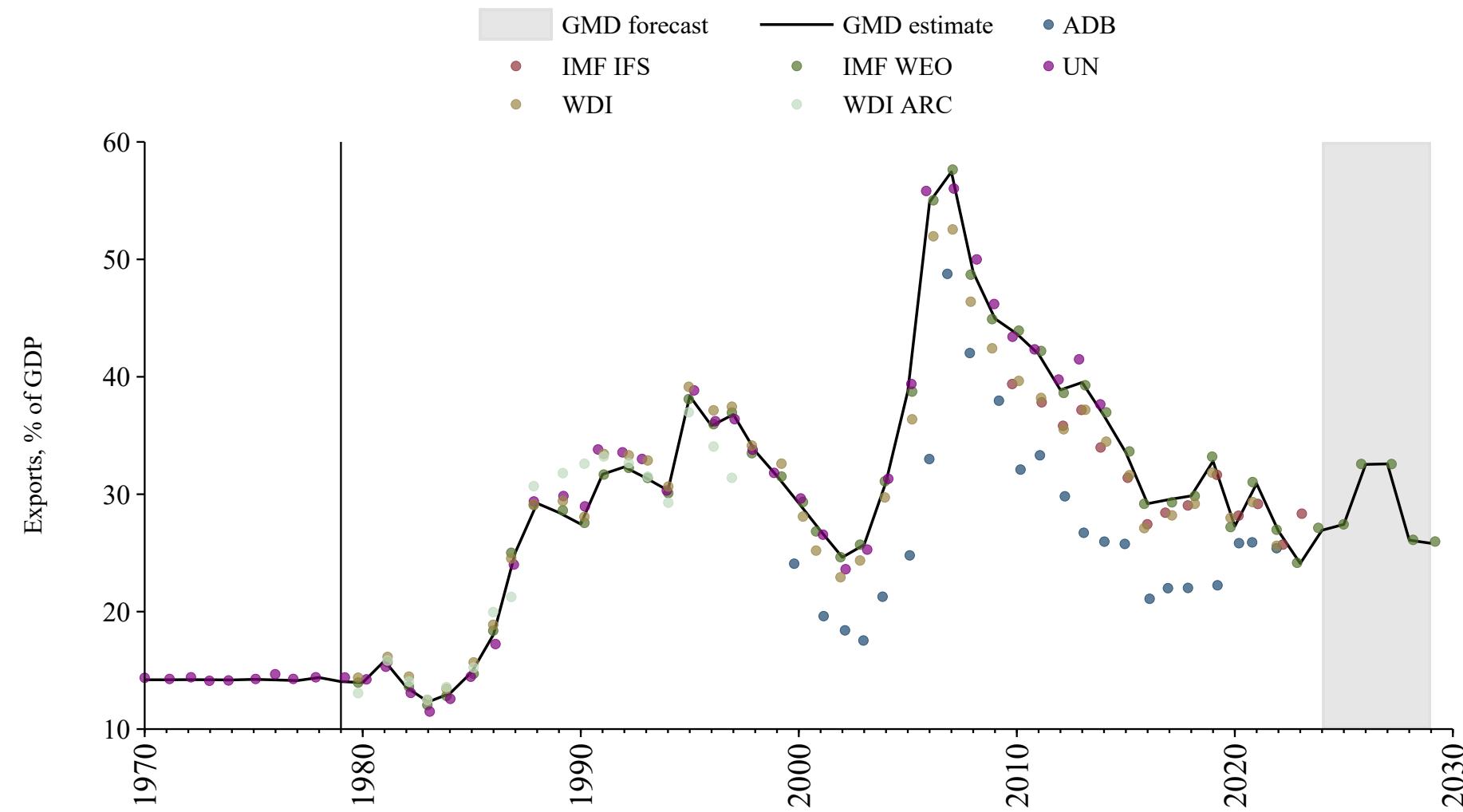
## Bermuda

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 101%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2008 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 100.5%).
World Bank (2024)	2016 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



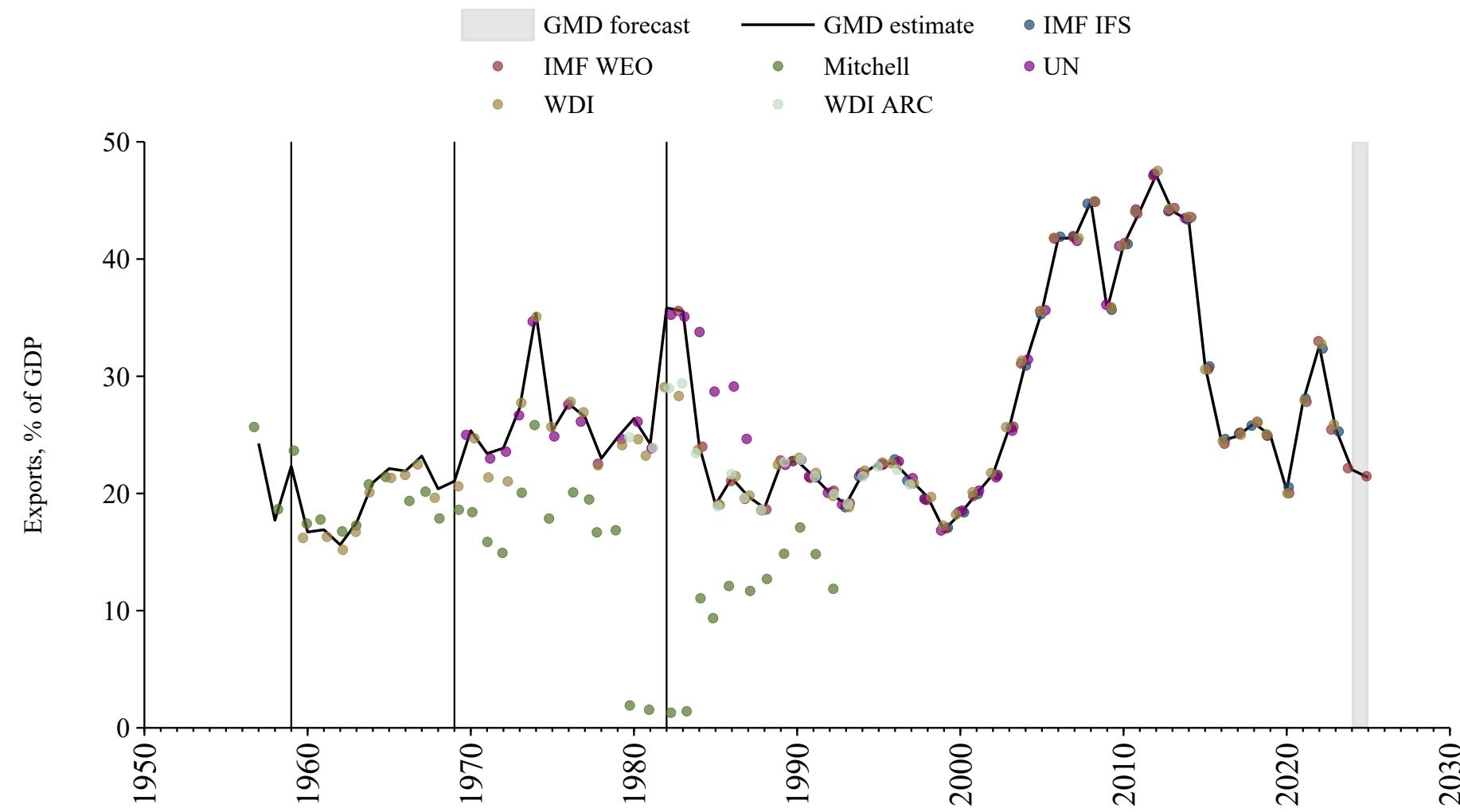
## Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



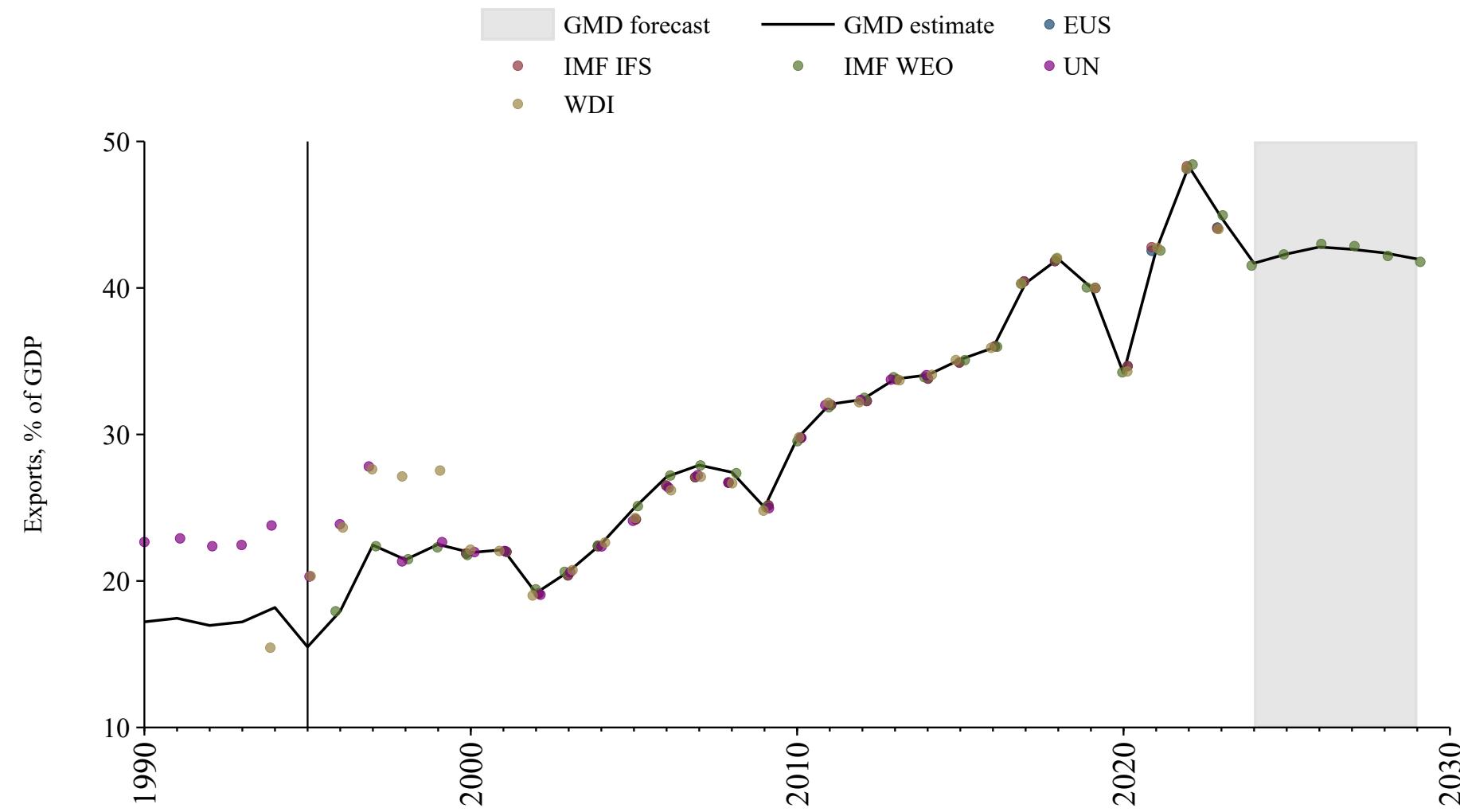
## Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1957 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 94.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 103.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 101.4%).
WEO (2024)	1983 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



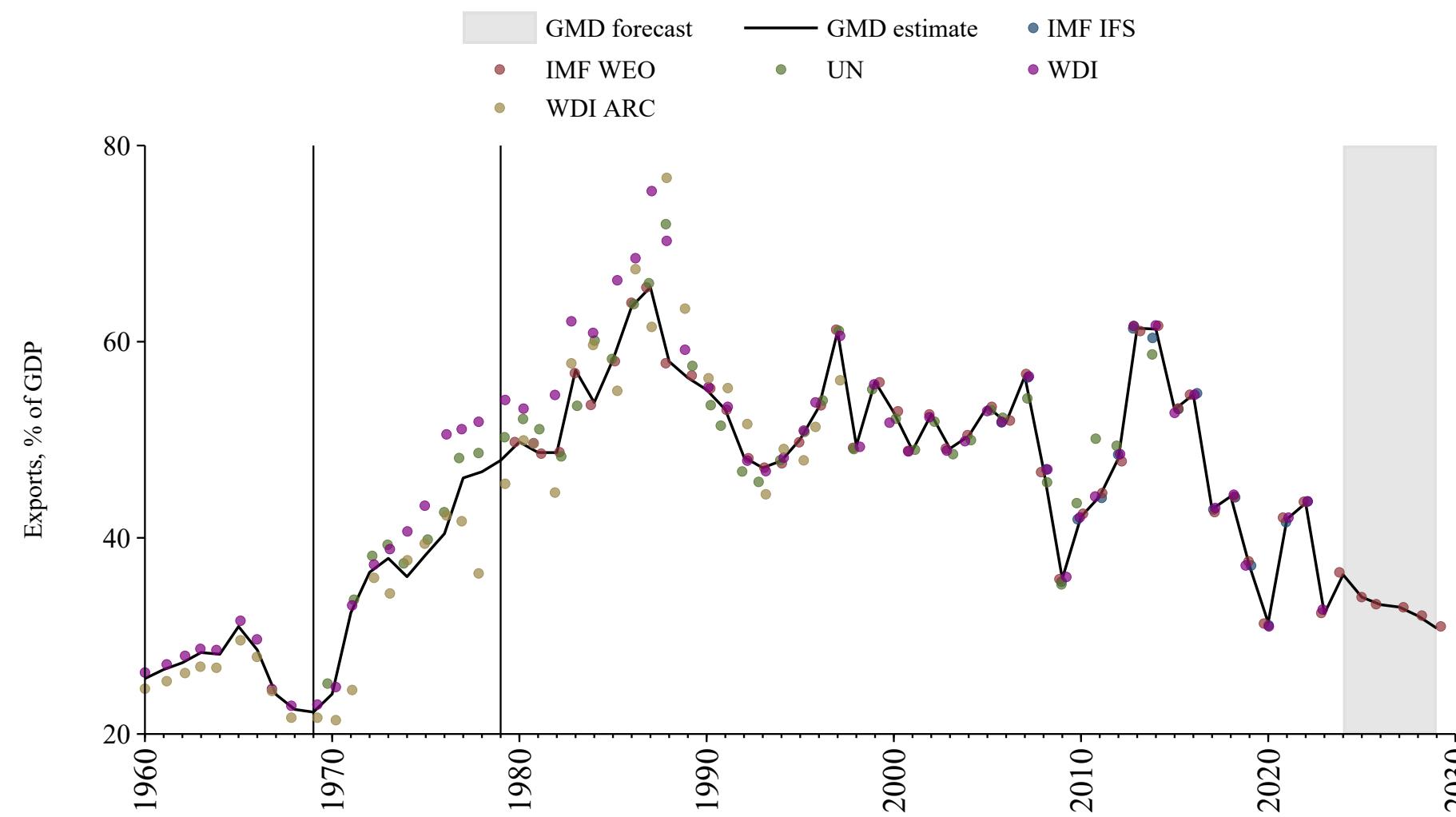
## Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 75.9%).
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



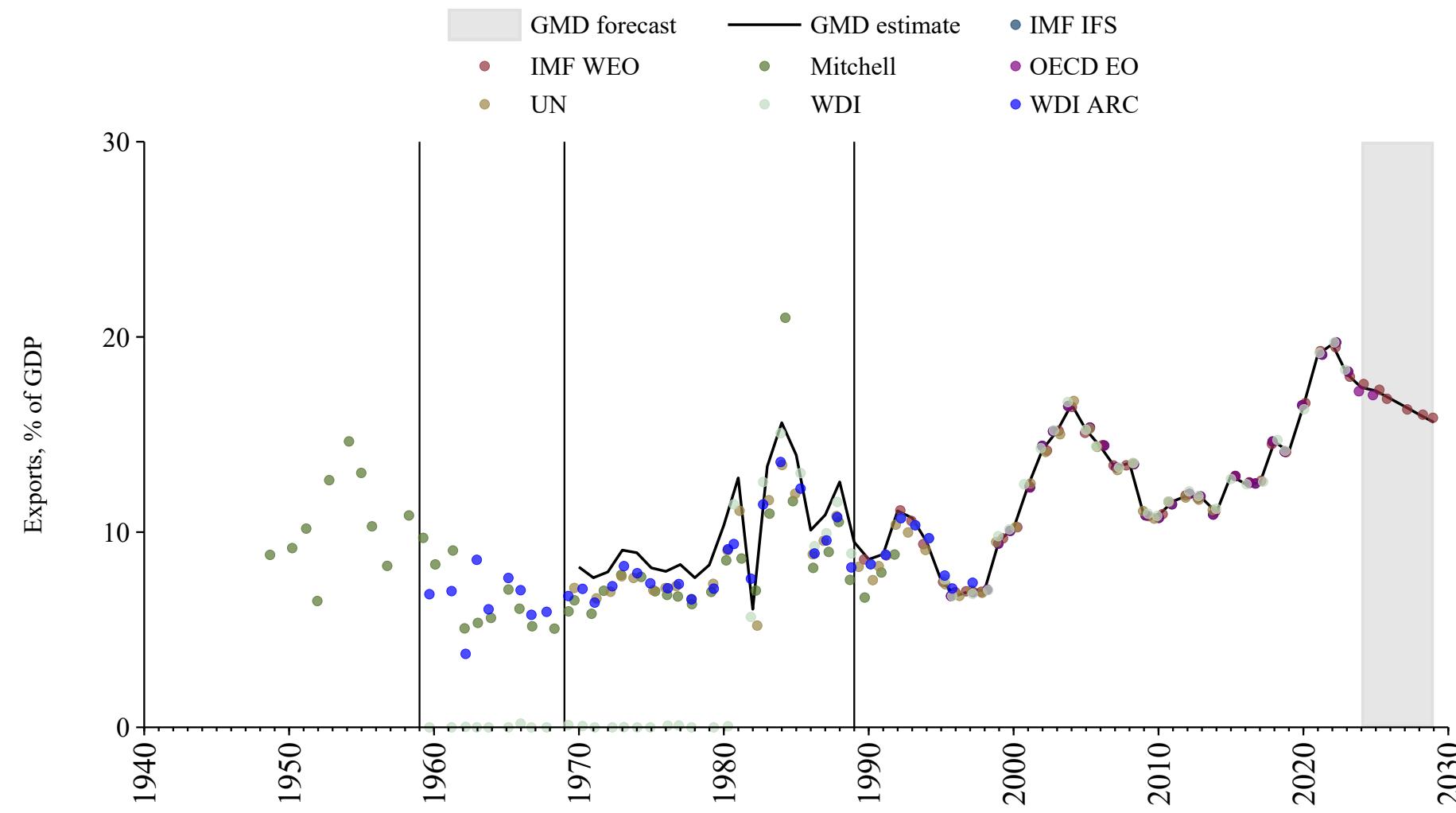
## Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 97.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



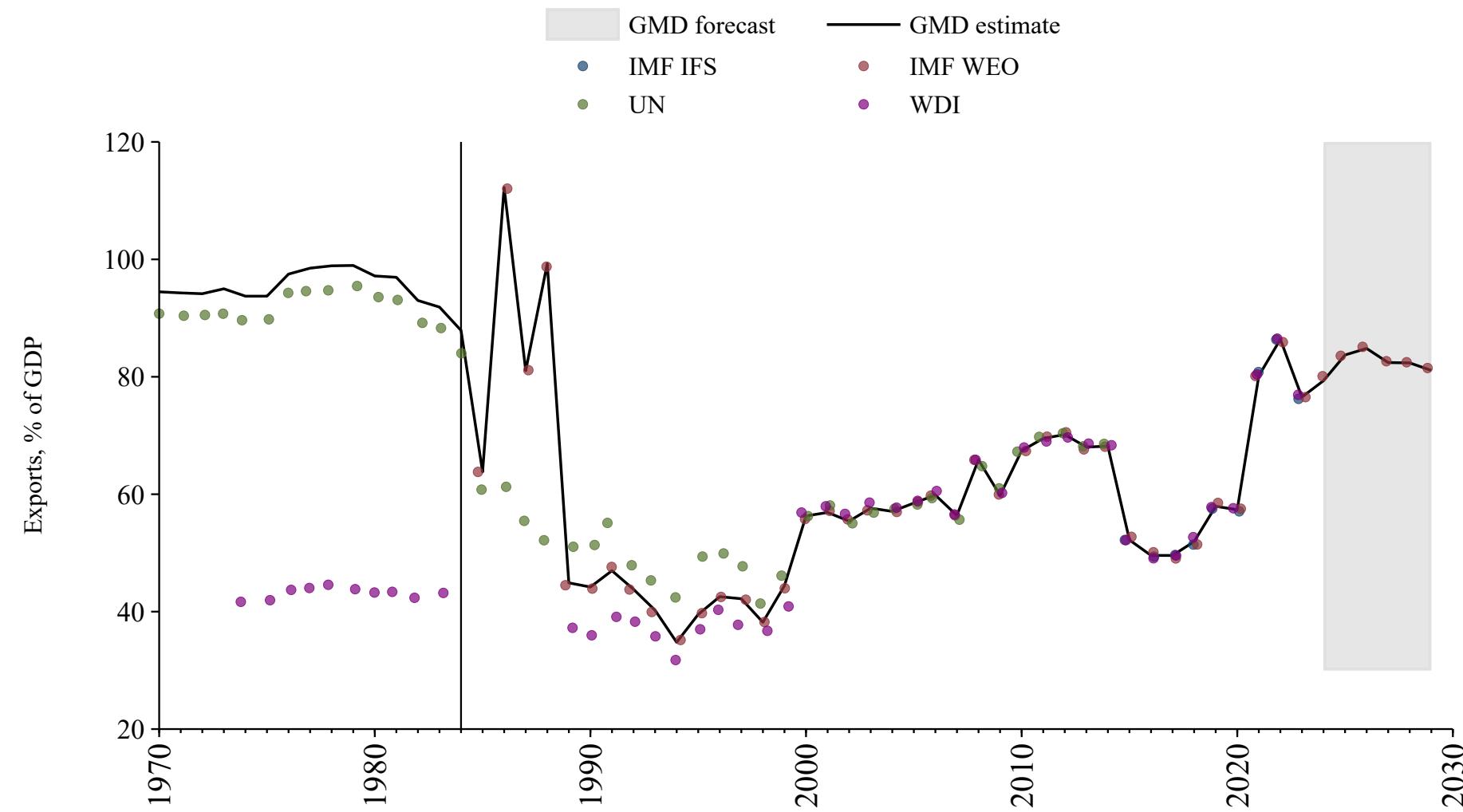
## Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = .%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = .%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 115%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



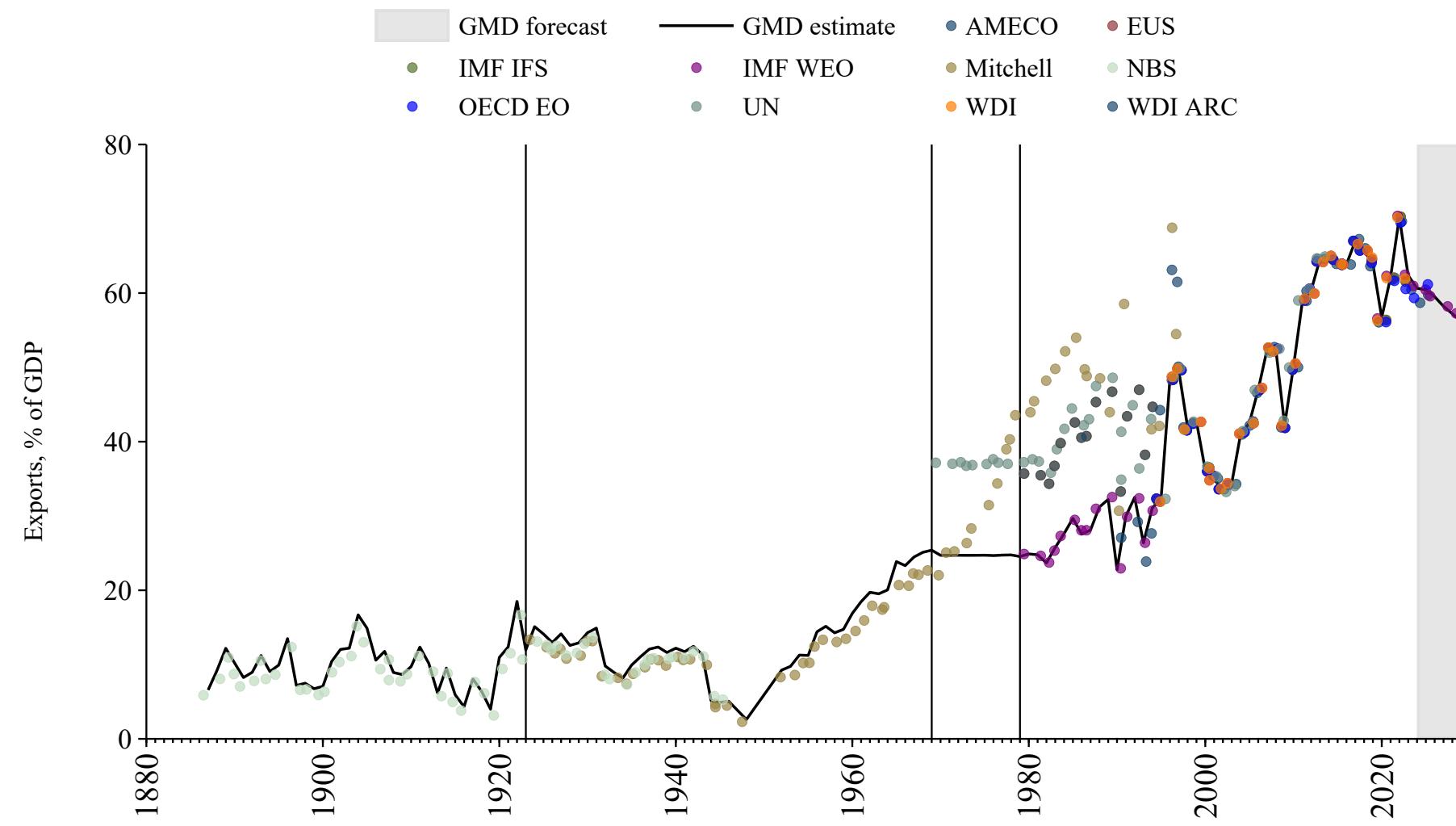
## Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 104.1%).
WEO (2024)	1985 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



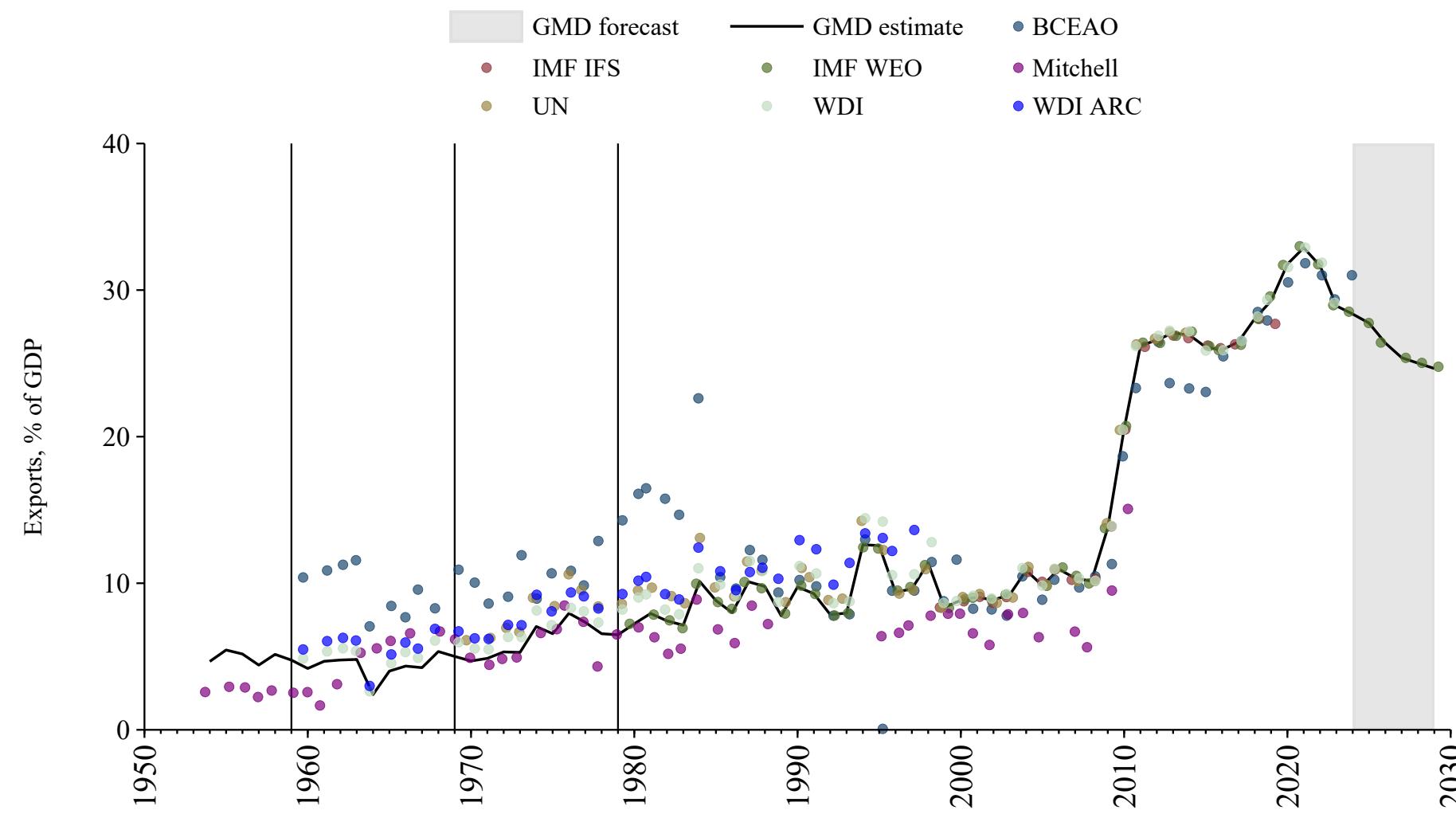
## Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1887 - 1923	Spliced using overlapping data in 1924: (ratio = 111.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1924 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 113.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 66.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



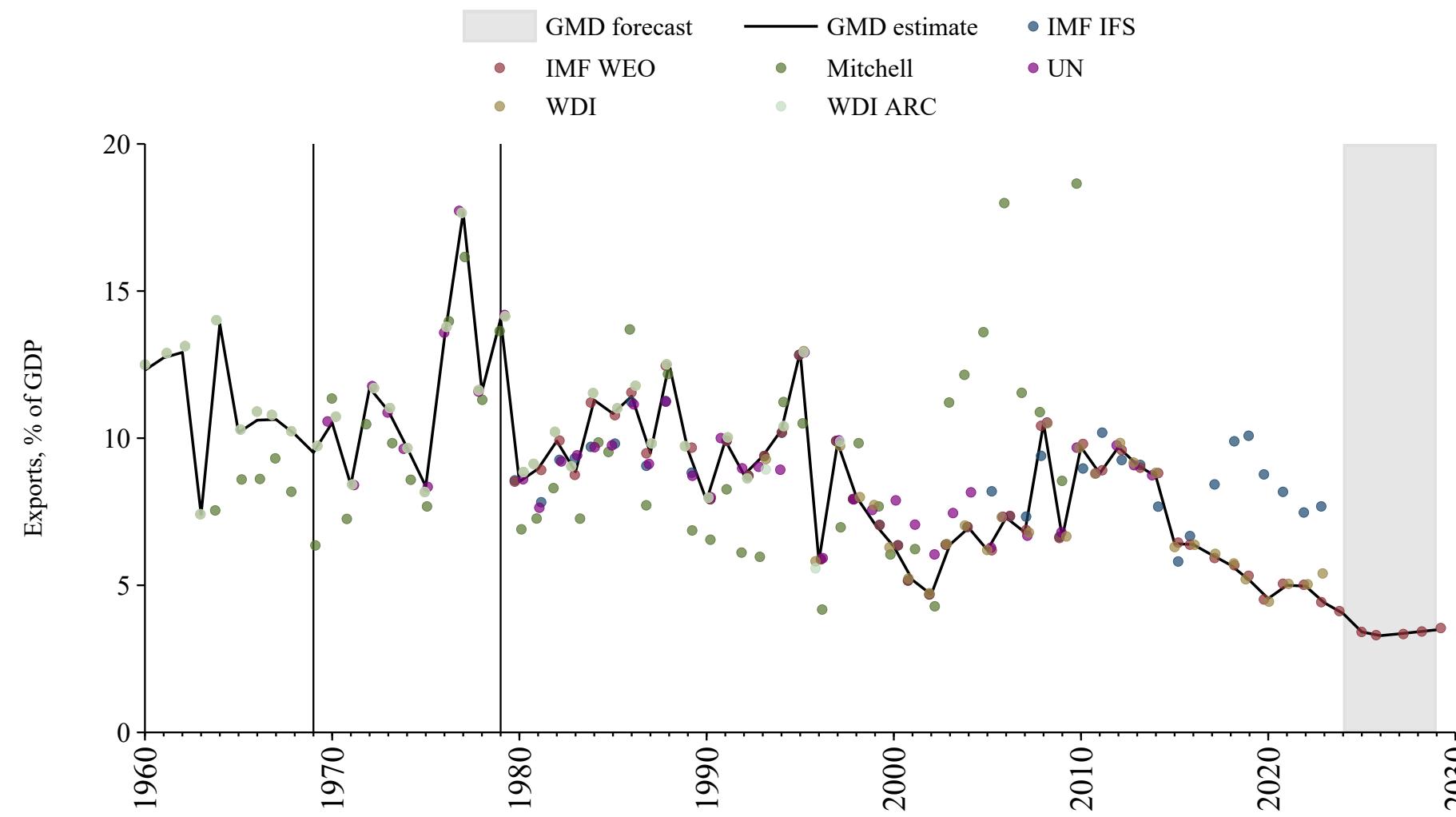
## Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 180.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 86.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 76.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



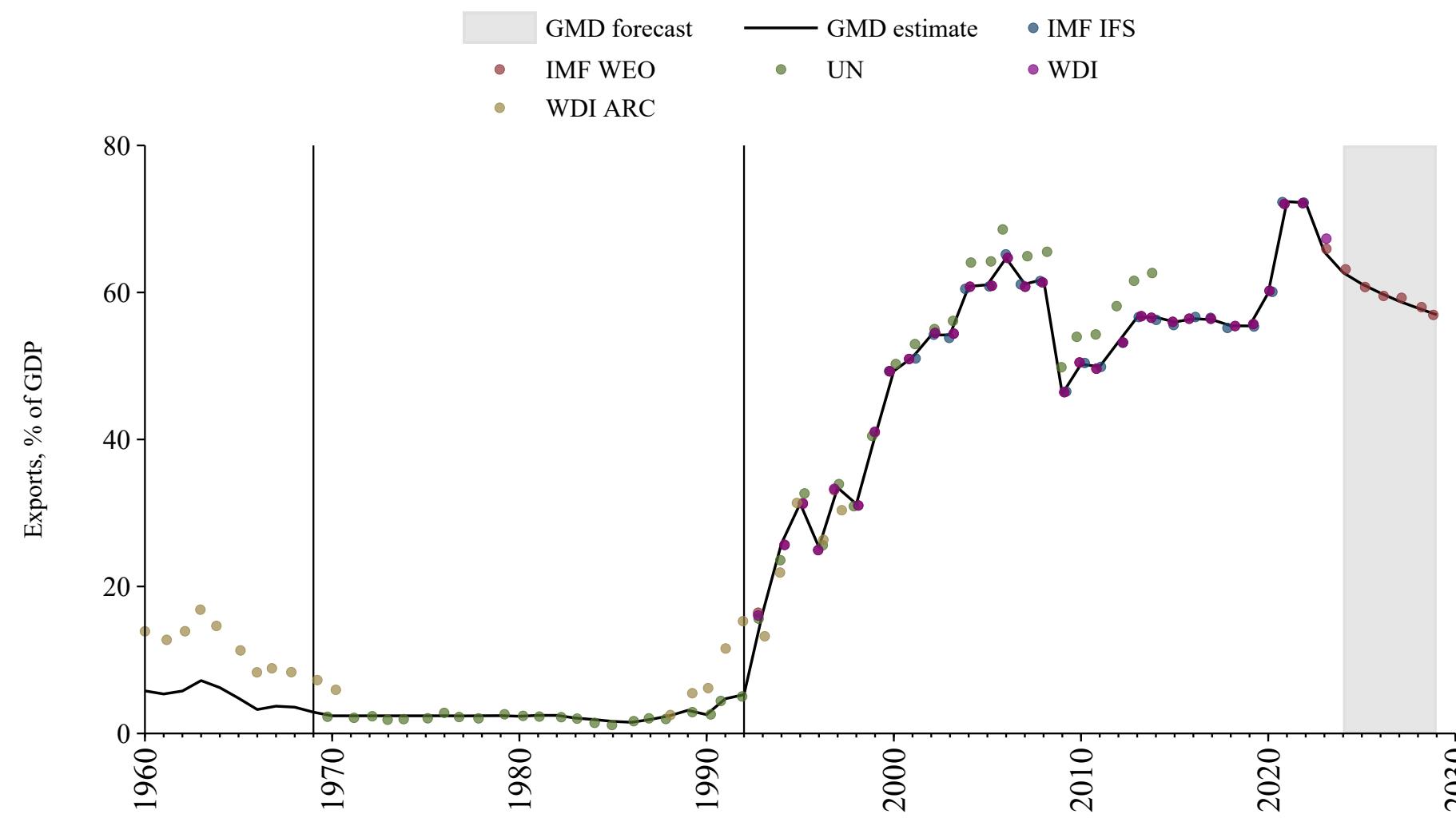
## Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



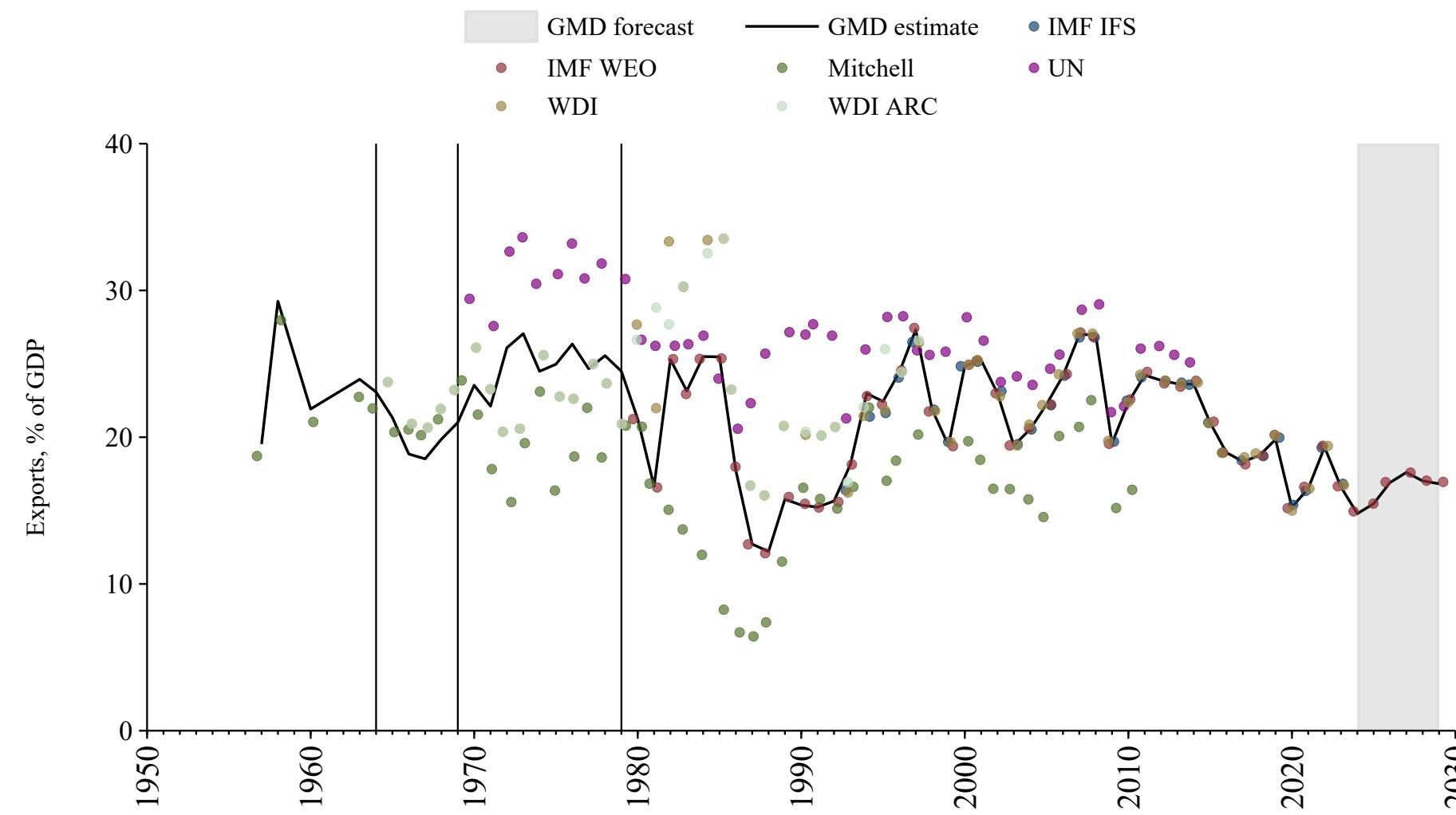
## Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 41.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 105.2%).
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



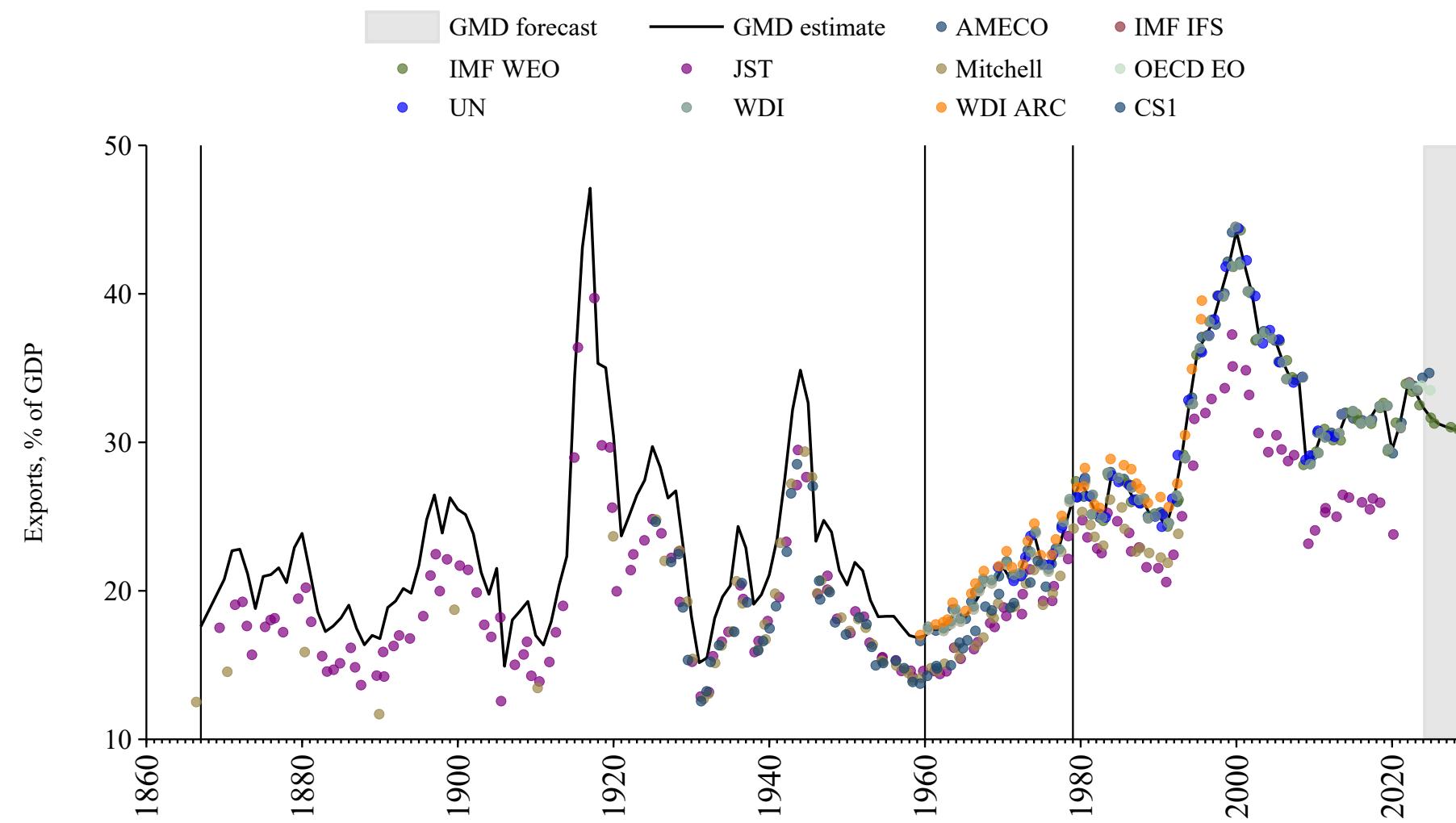
## Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1957 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 104.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 89.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 80%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



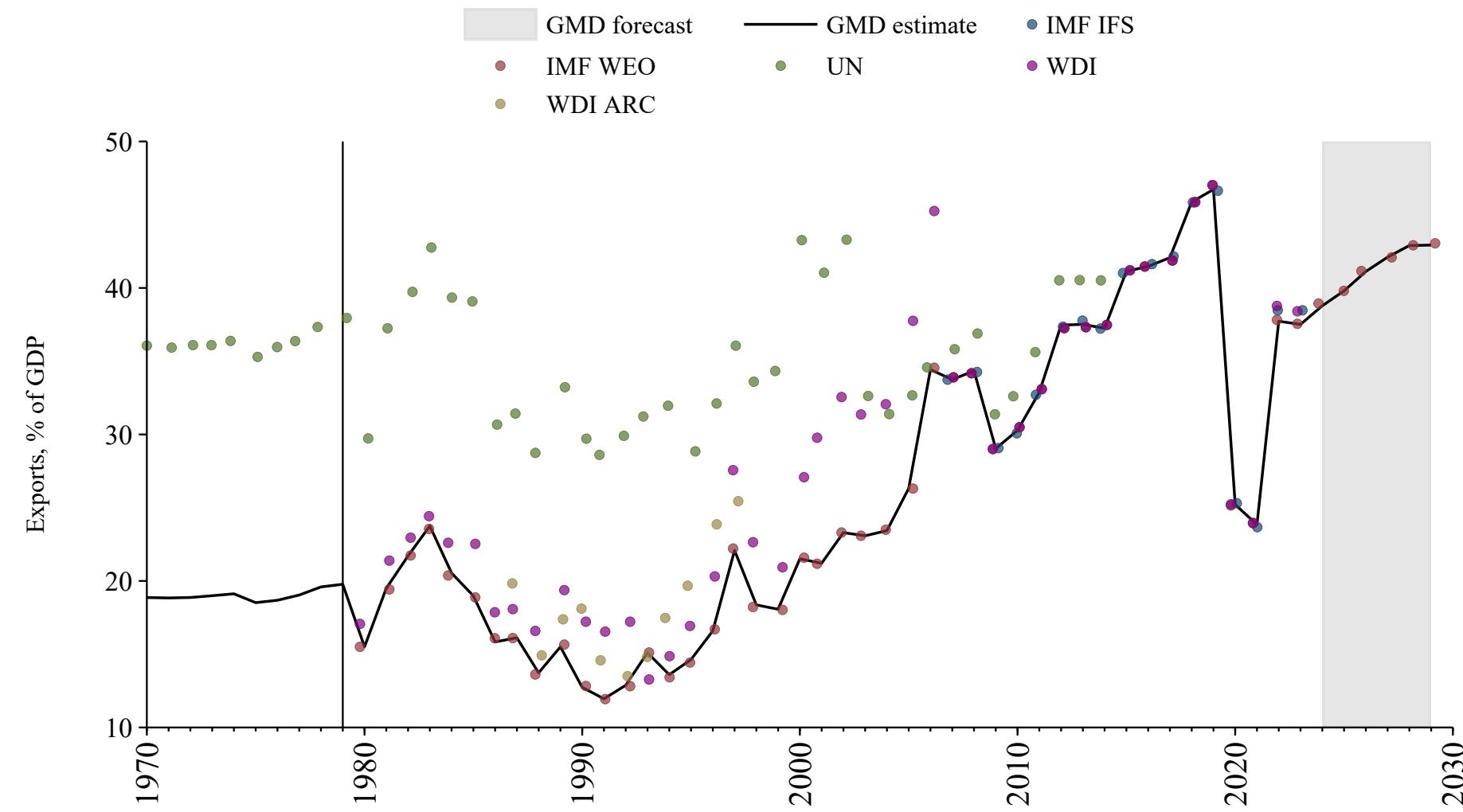
## Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1867 - 1867	Spliced using overlapping data in 1868: (ratio = 140.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1868 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 118.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1961 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



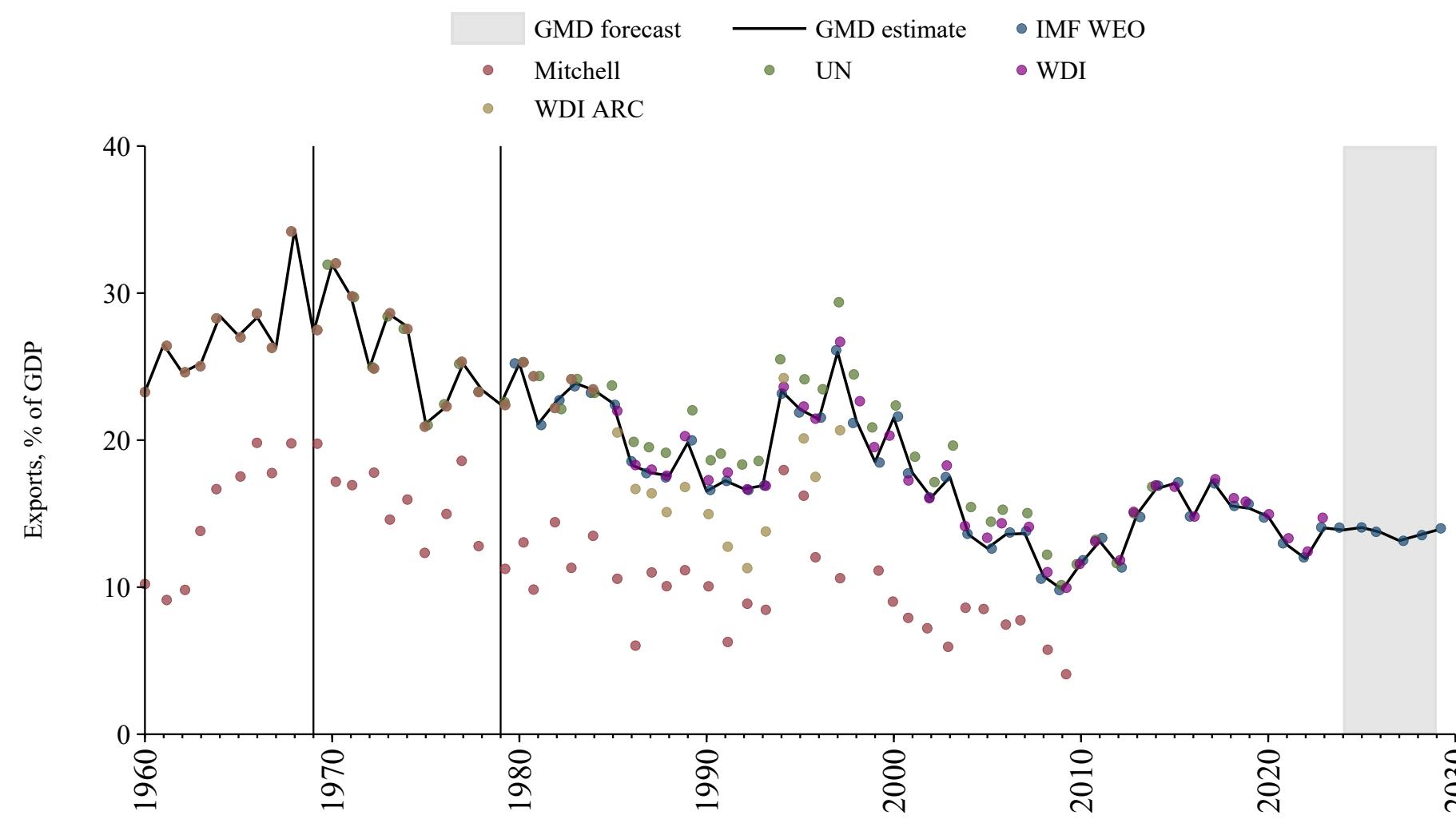
## Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 52.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



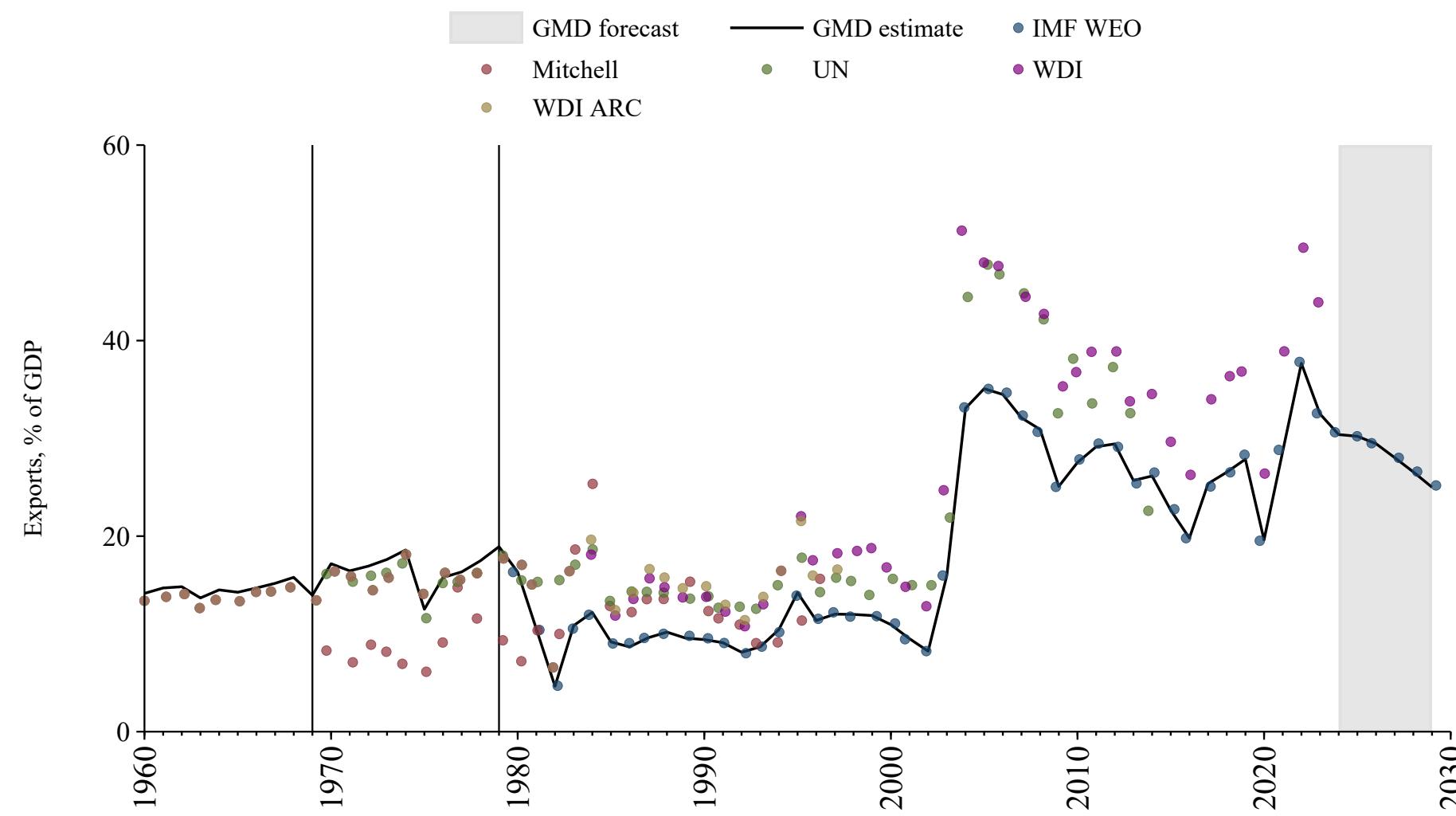
## Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



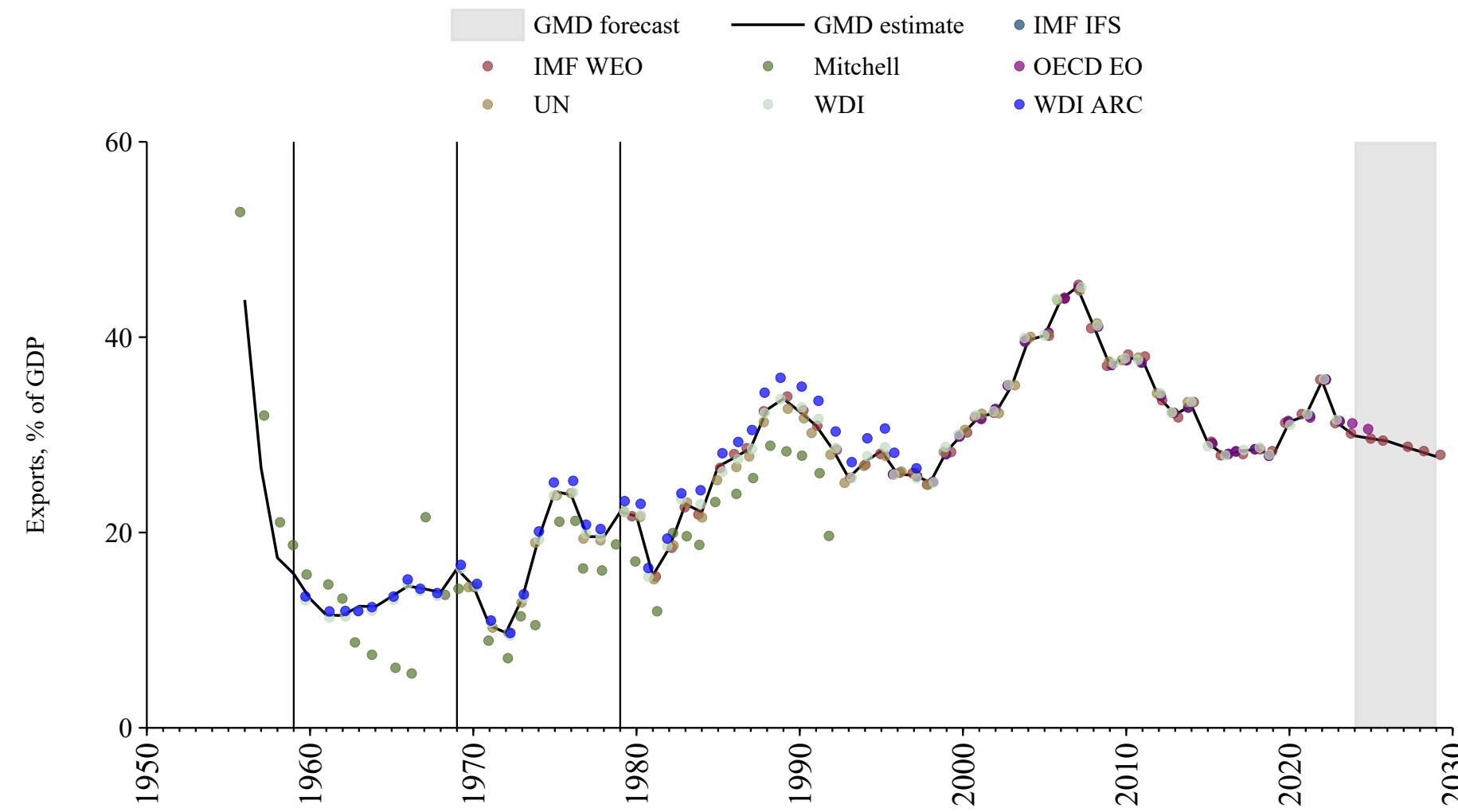
## Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 105.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 106.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



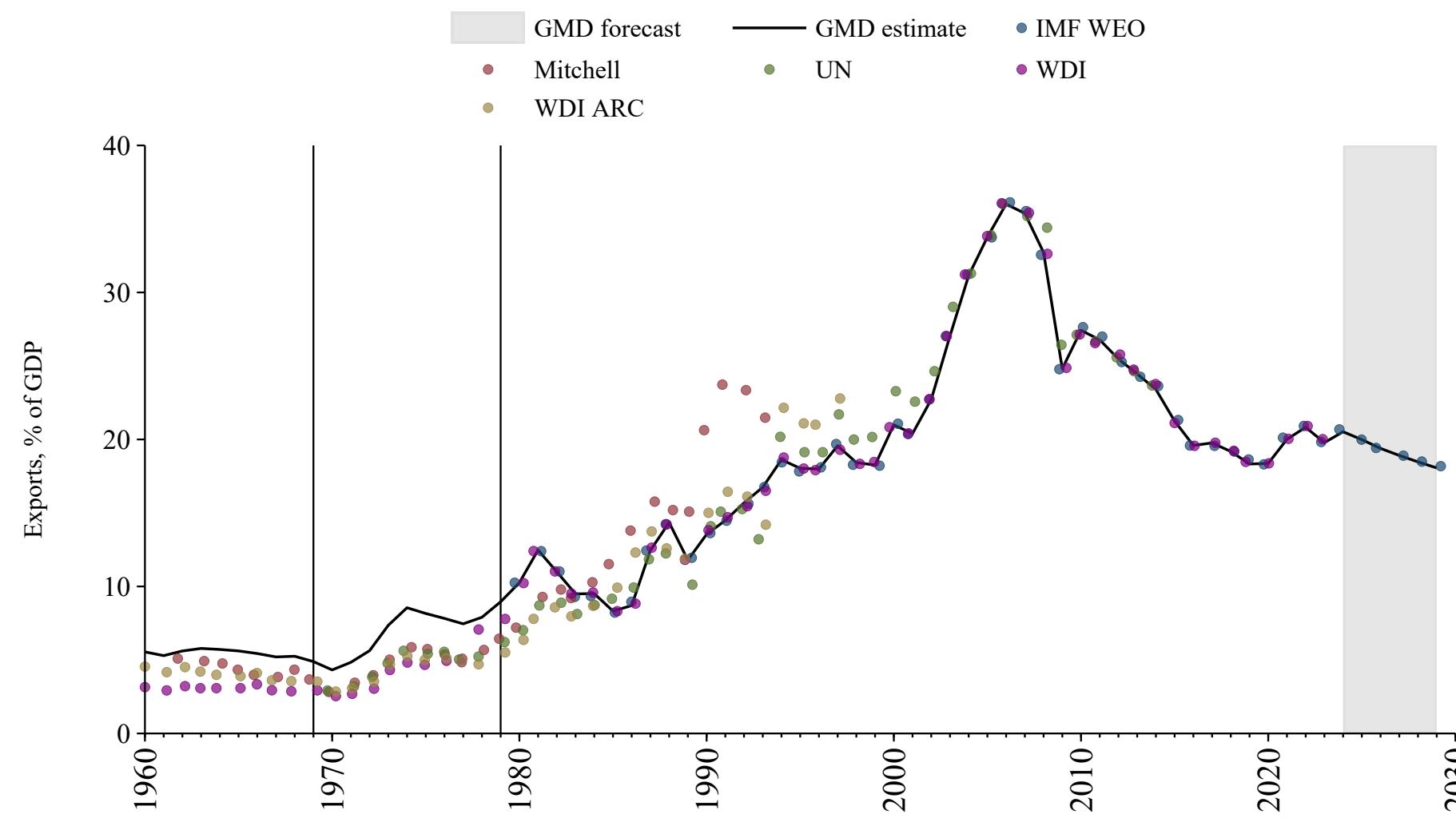
## Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1956 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 83%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 101.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



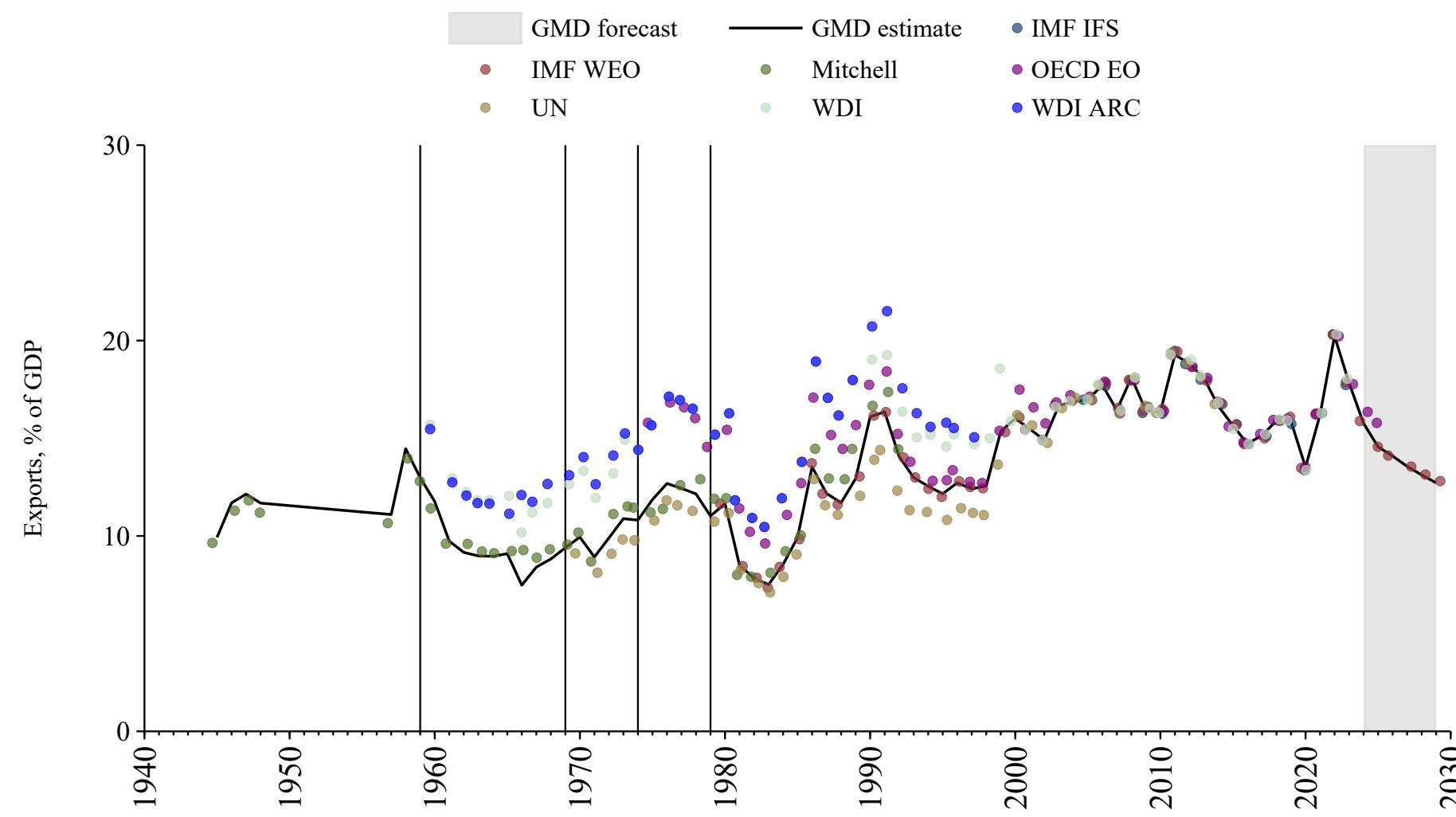
## China

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 176%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 147.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



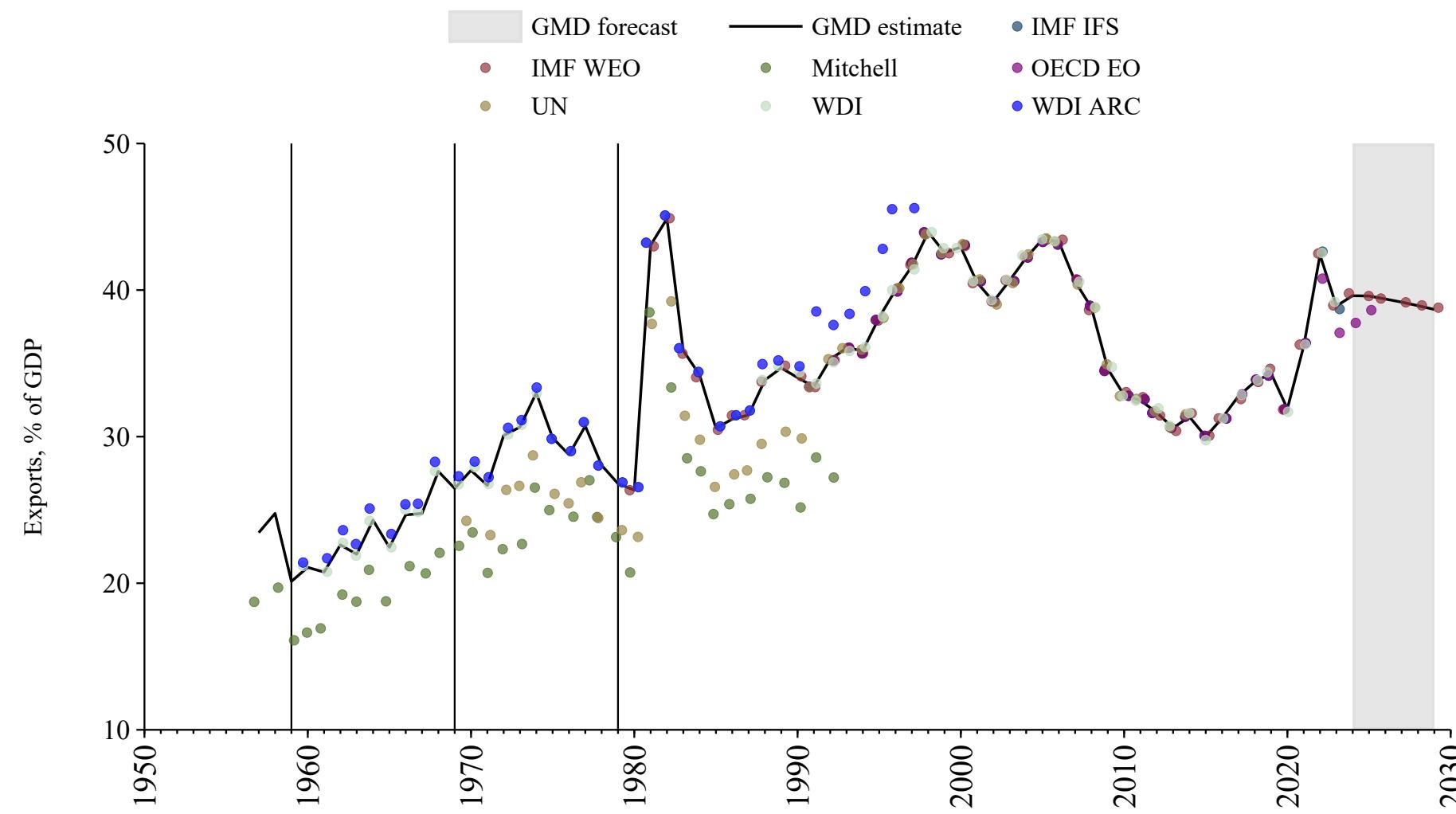
## Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 74.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 109.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 75.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



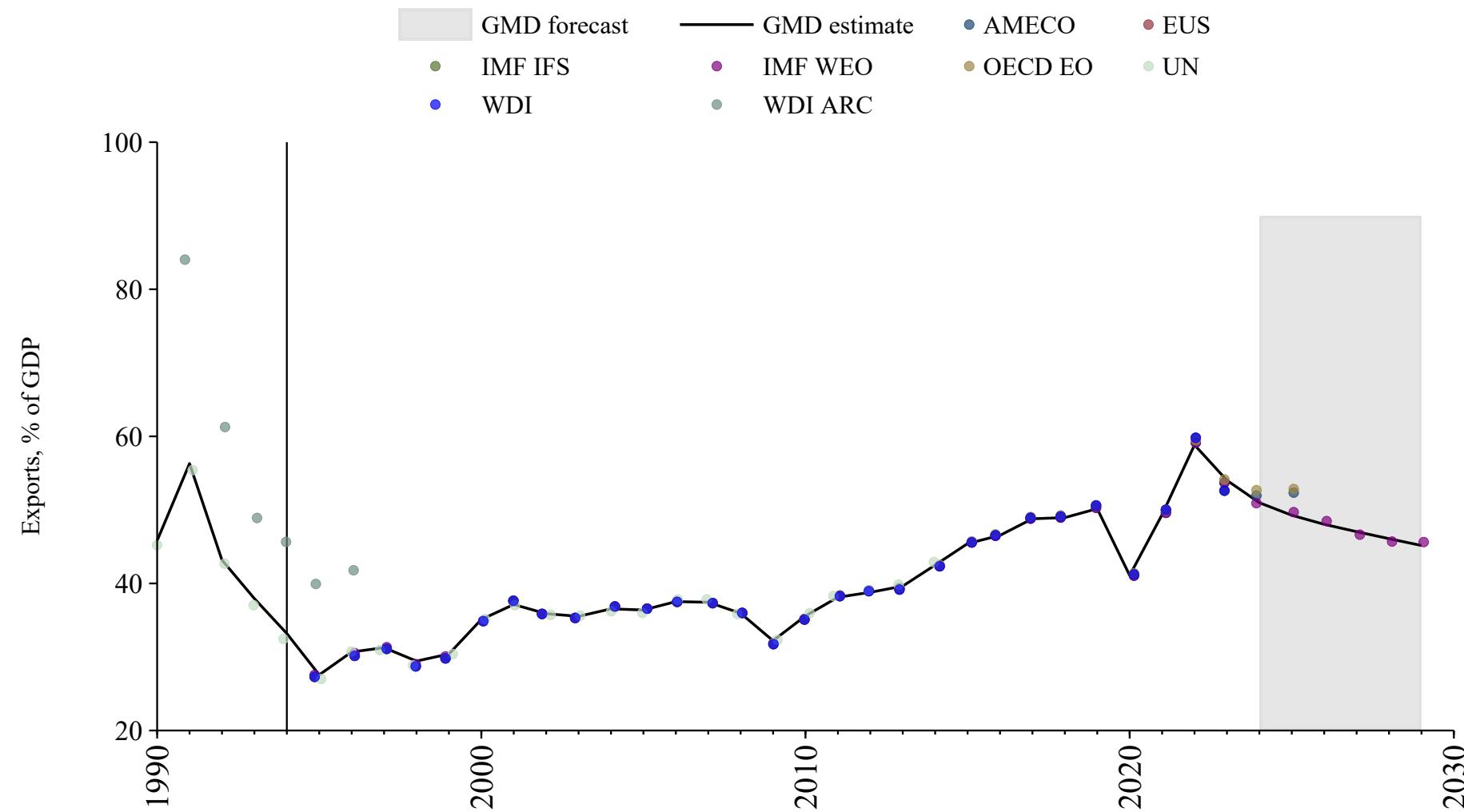
## Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1957 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 125.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 114.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



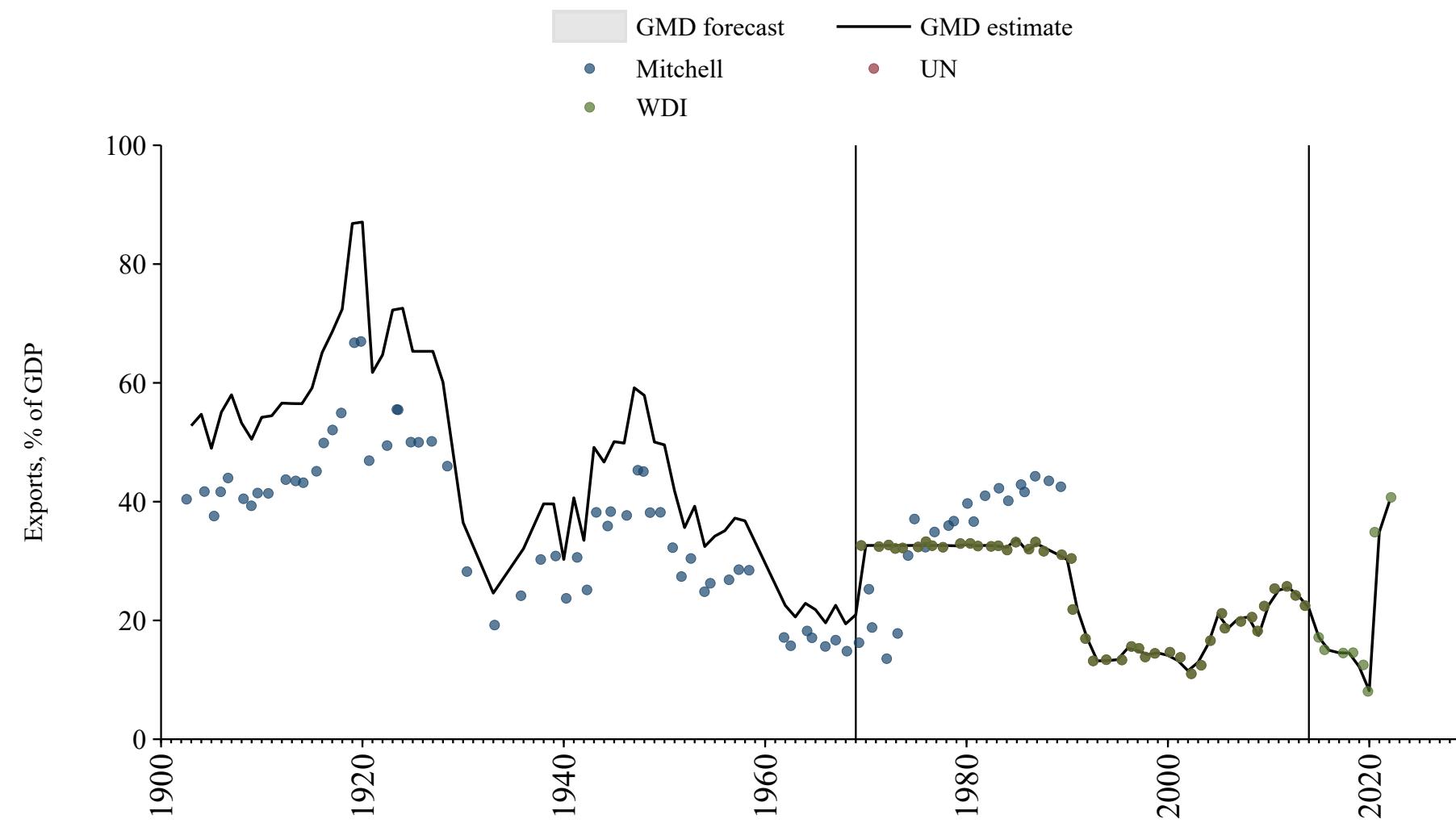
## Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 101.3%)
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



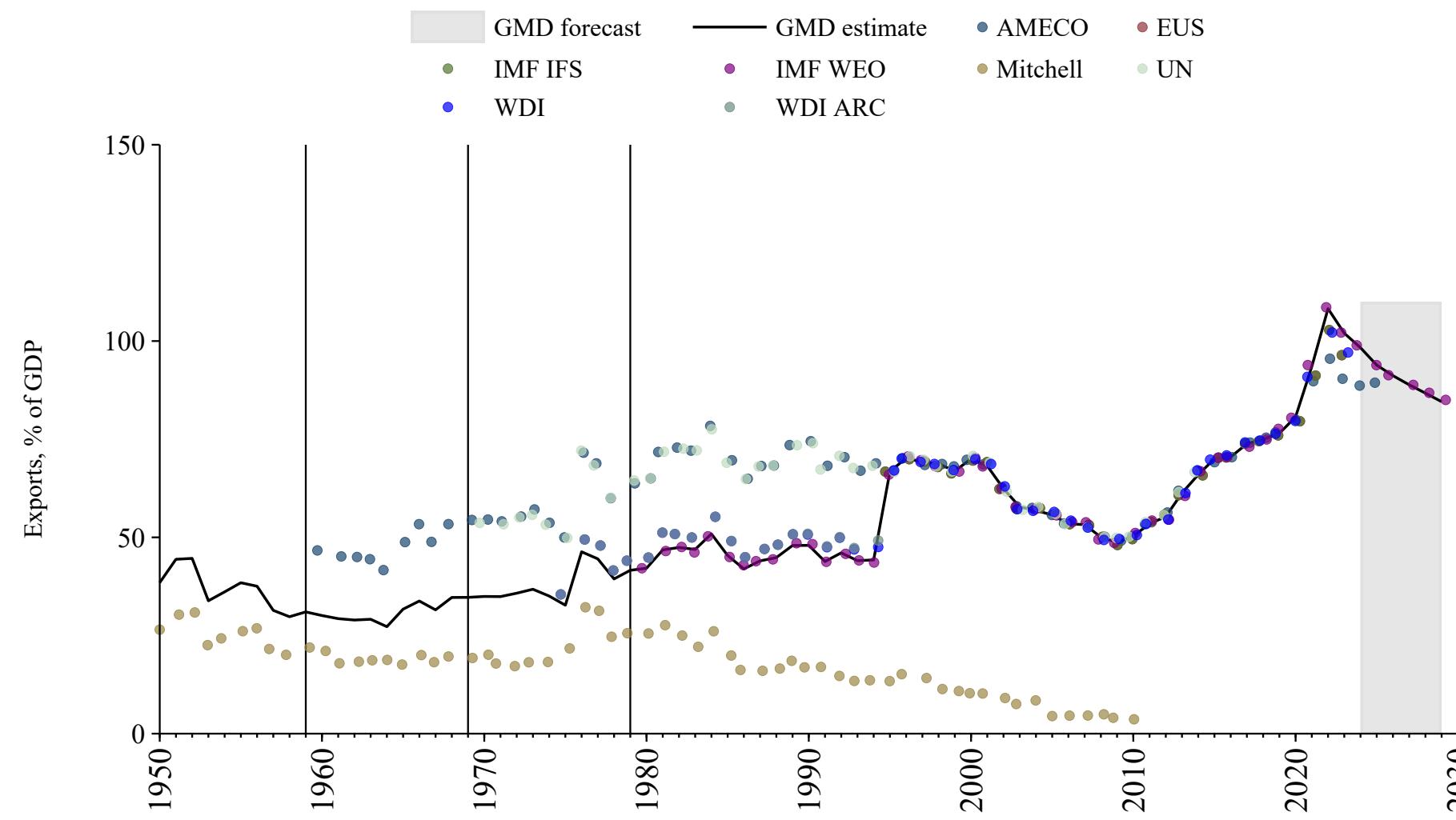
## Cuba

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1903 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 130.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015
World Bank (2024)	2015 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



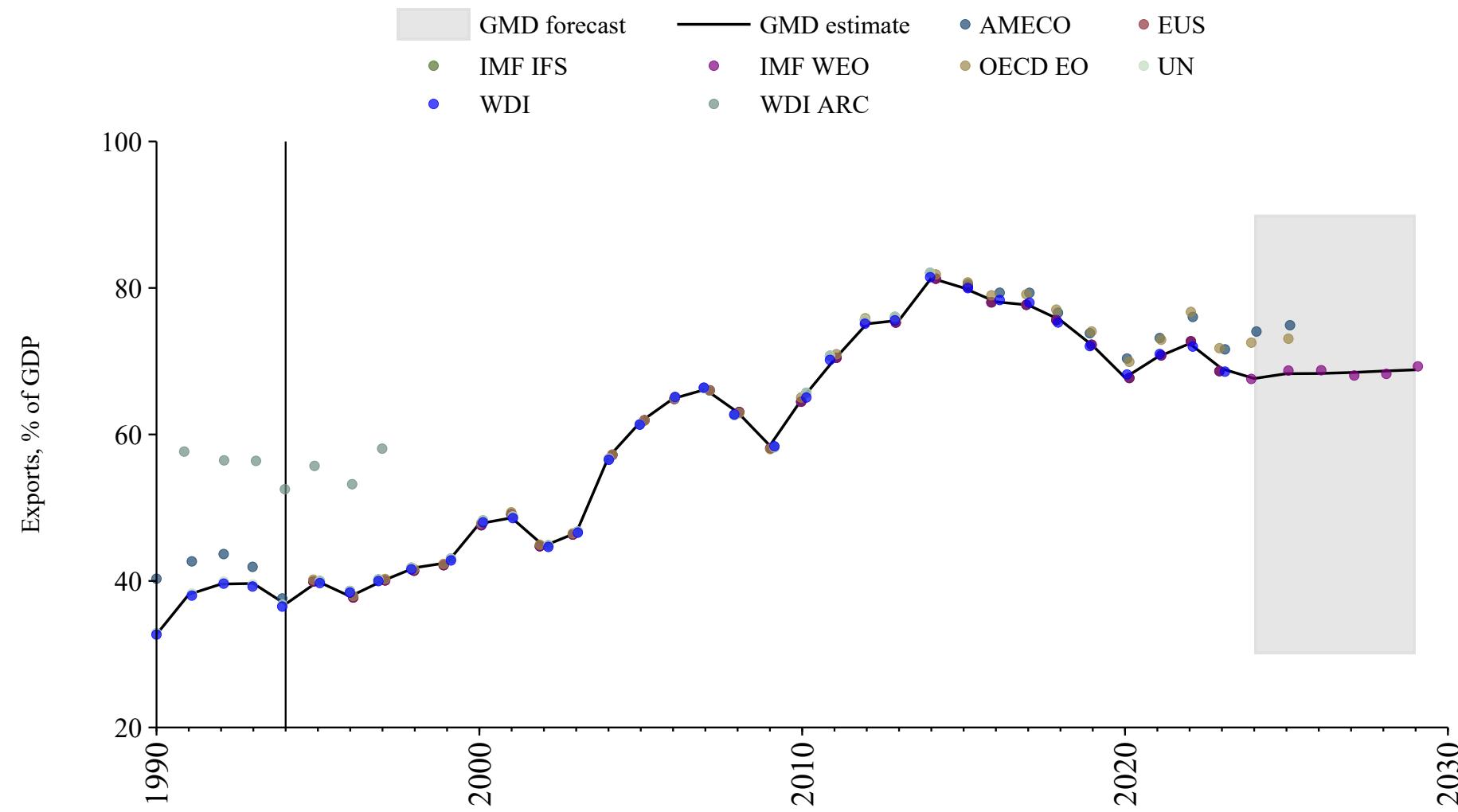
# Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 145.1%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 64.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 65.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



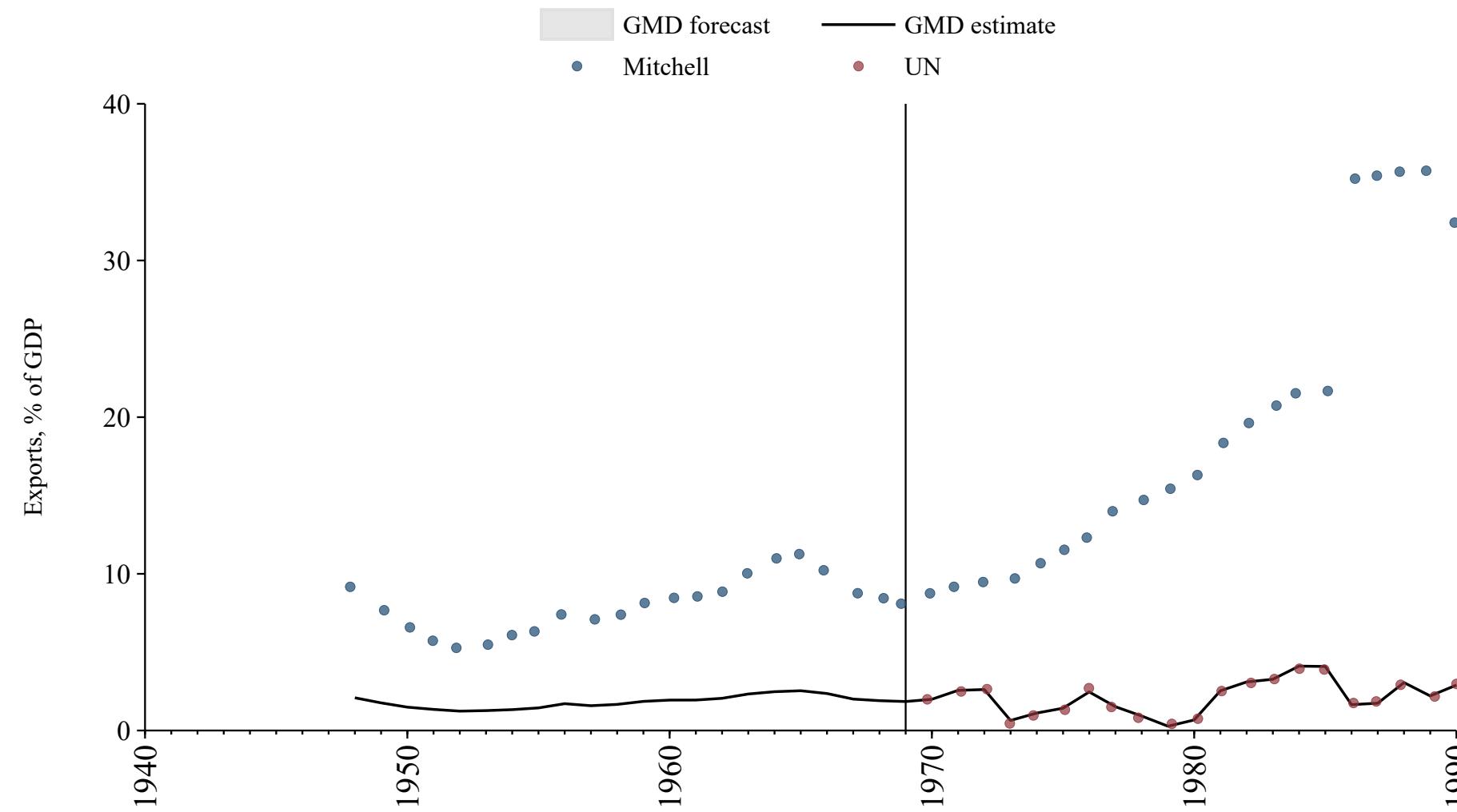
# Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.3%)
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



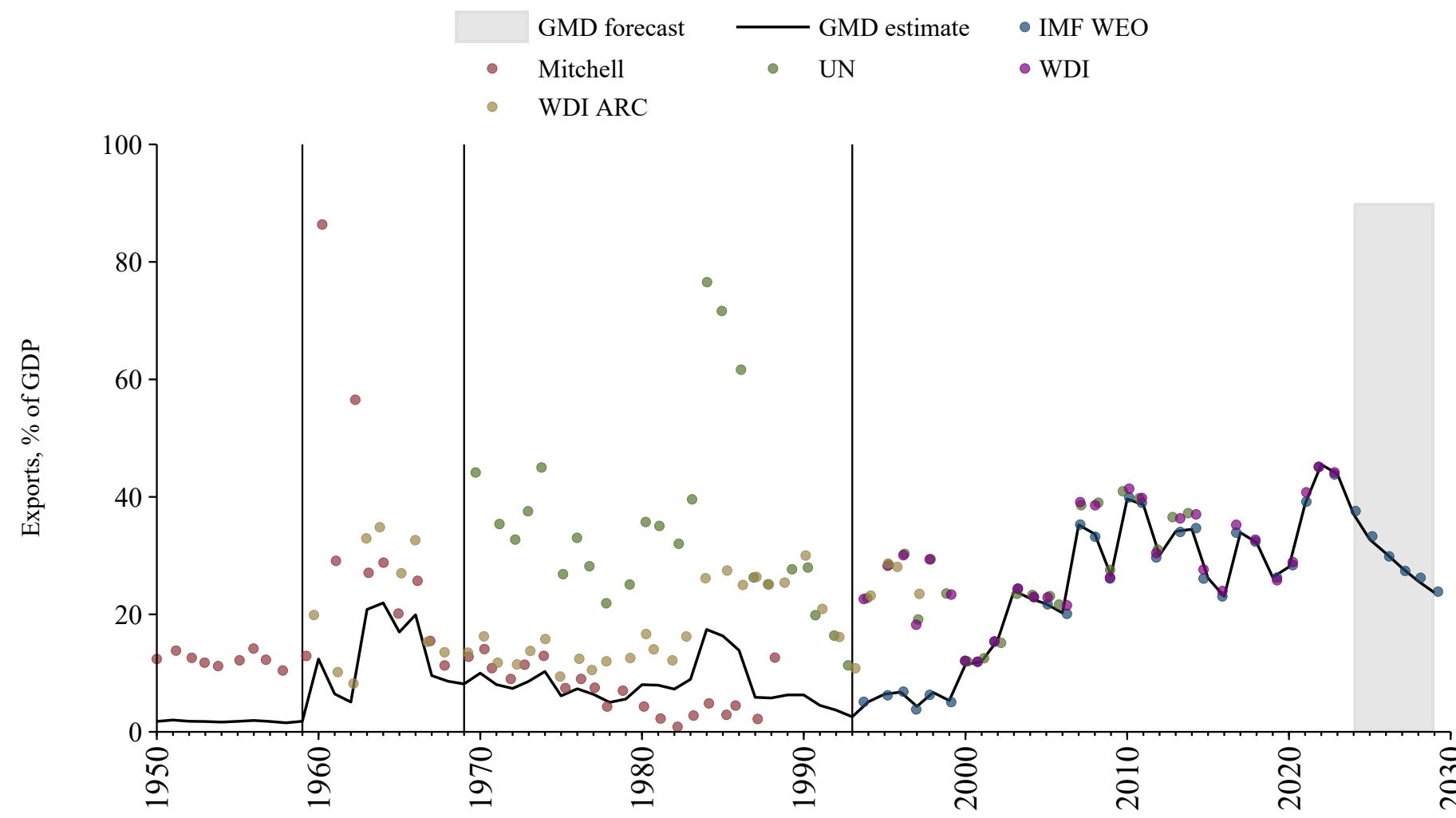
## Czechoslovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 22.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991



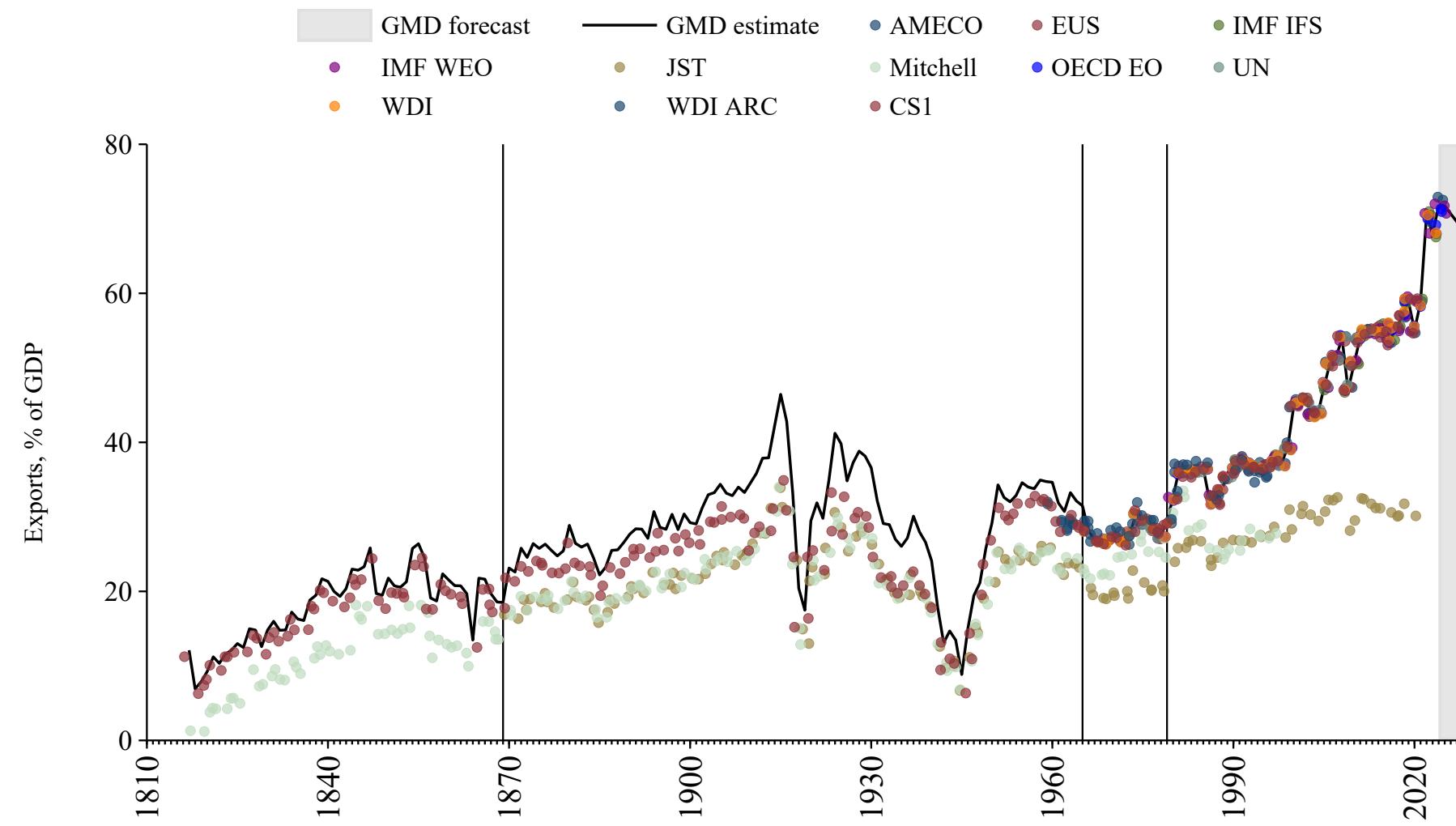
## Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 14.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 62.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 22.6%).
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



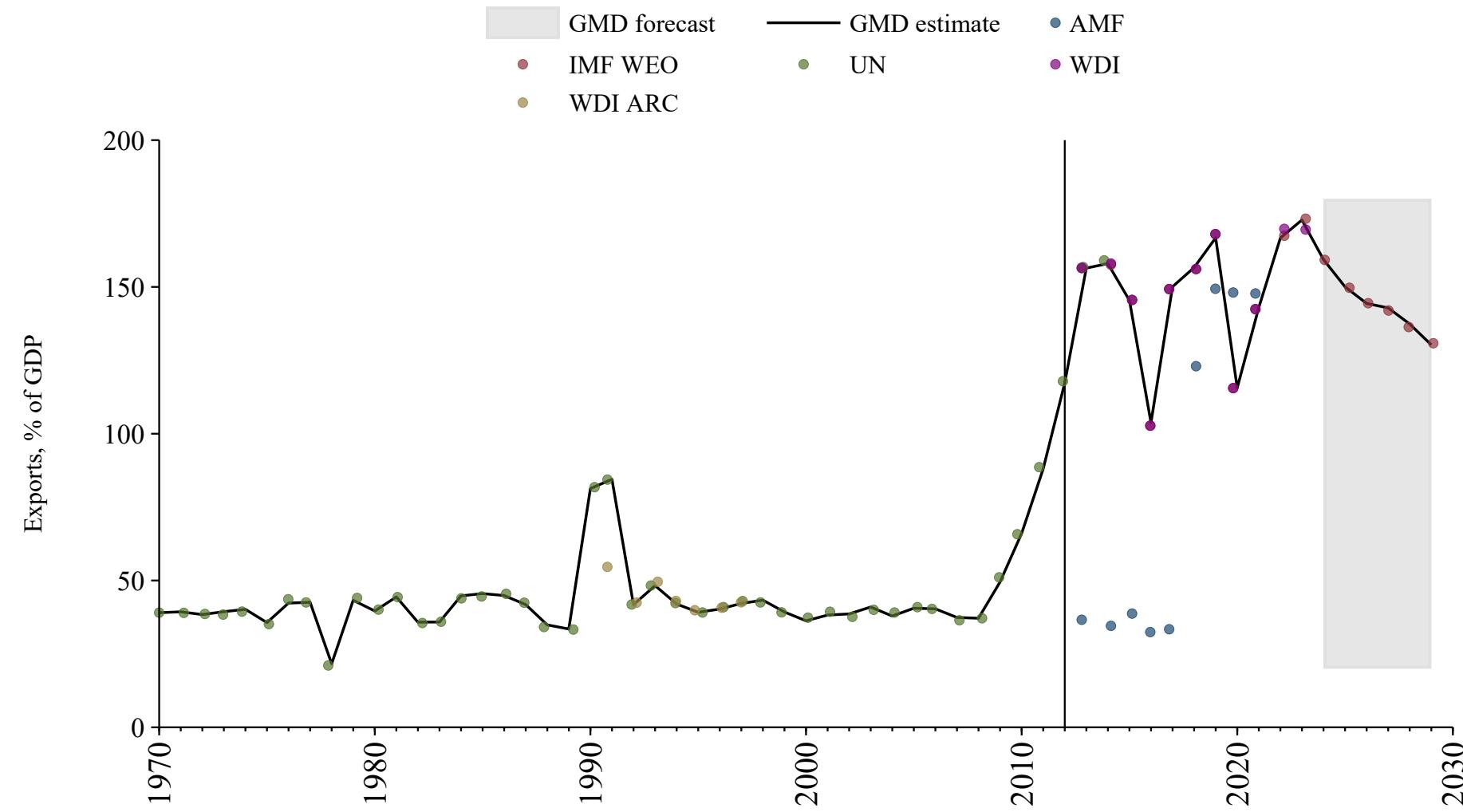
## Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1817 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 107.7%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 137%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1966 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



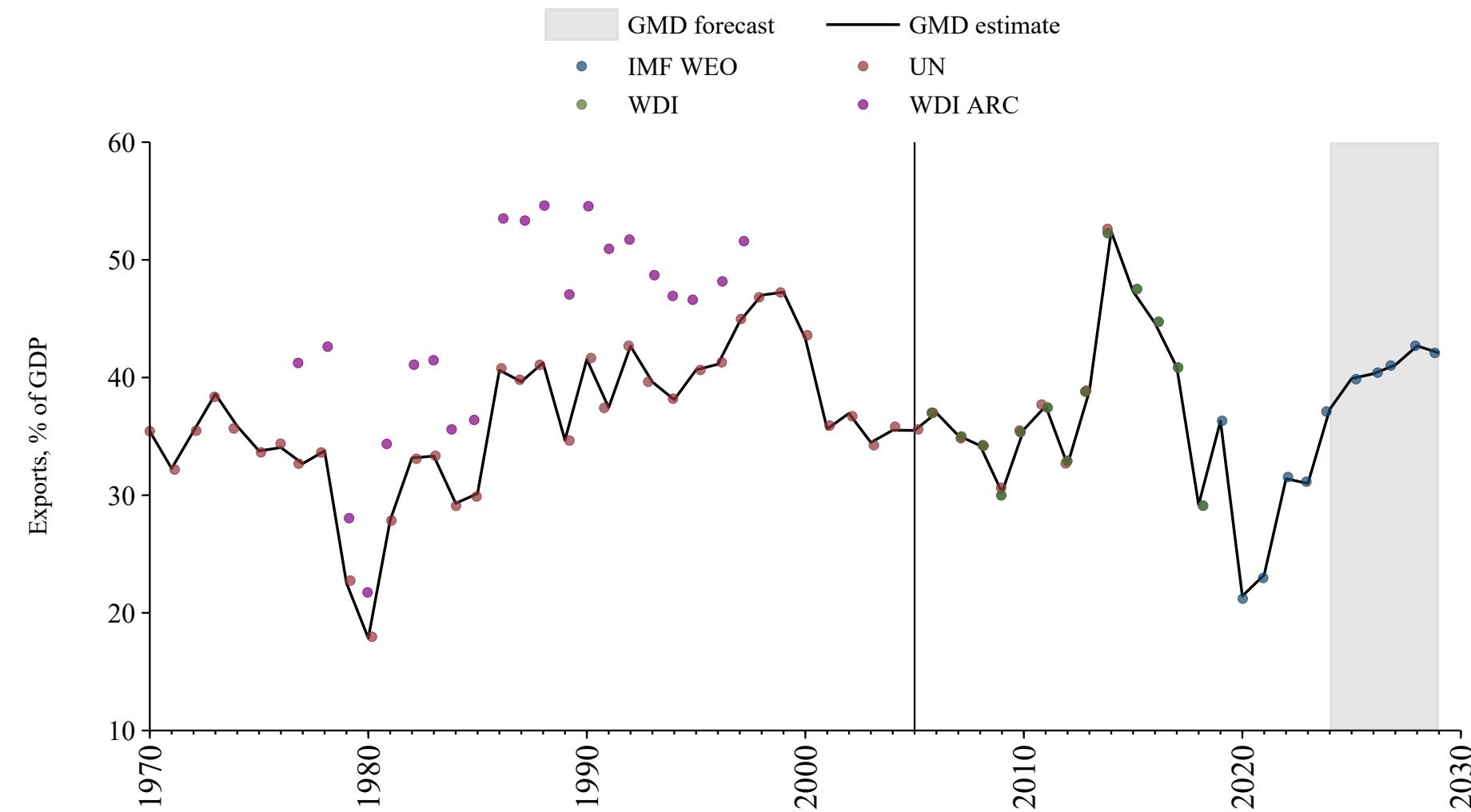
## Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024)	2013 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



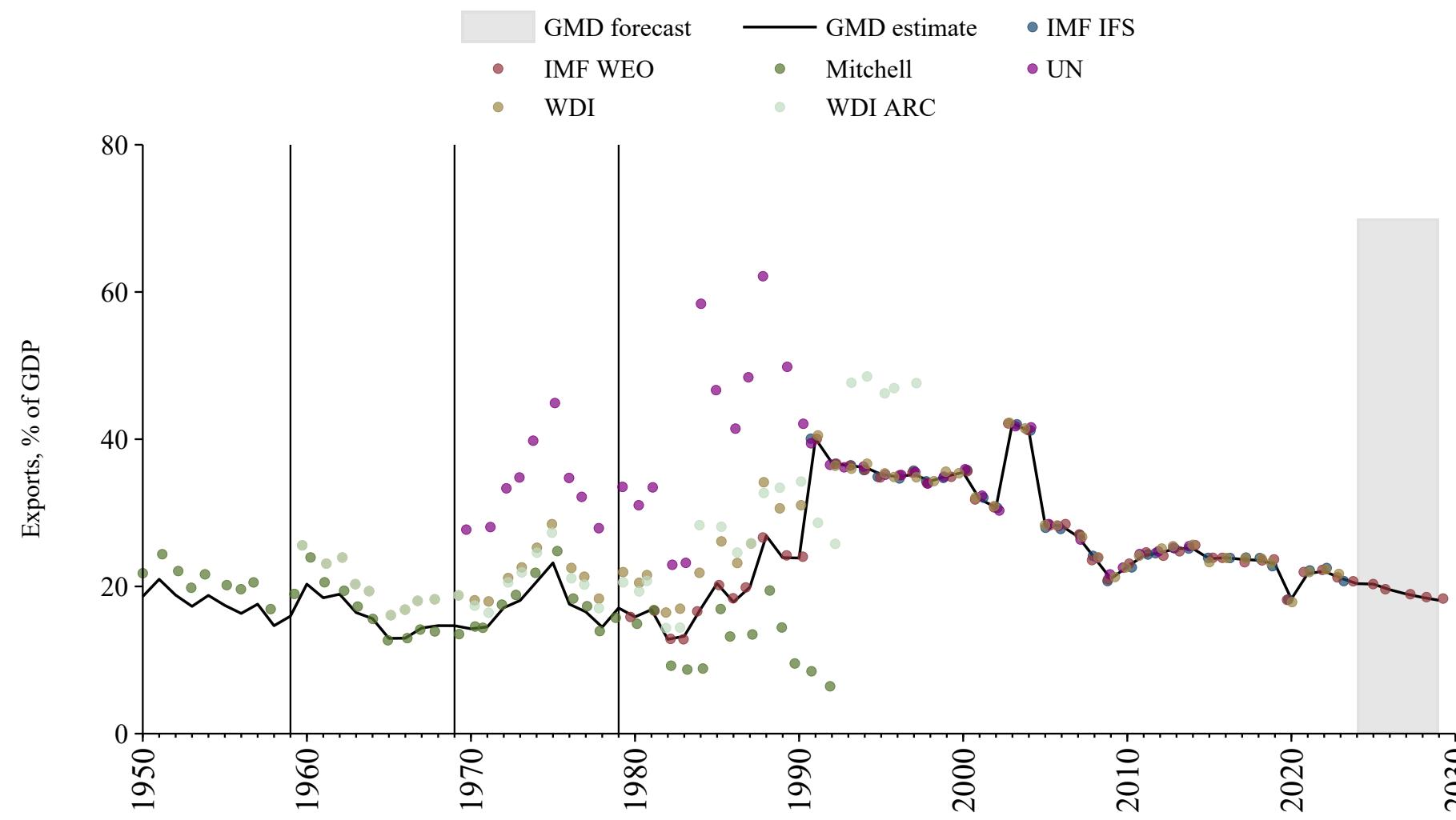
## Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006
WEO (2024)	2006 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



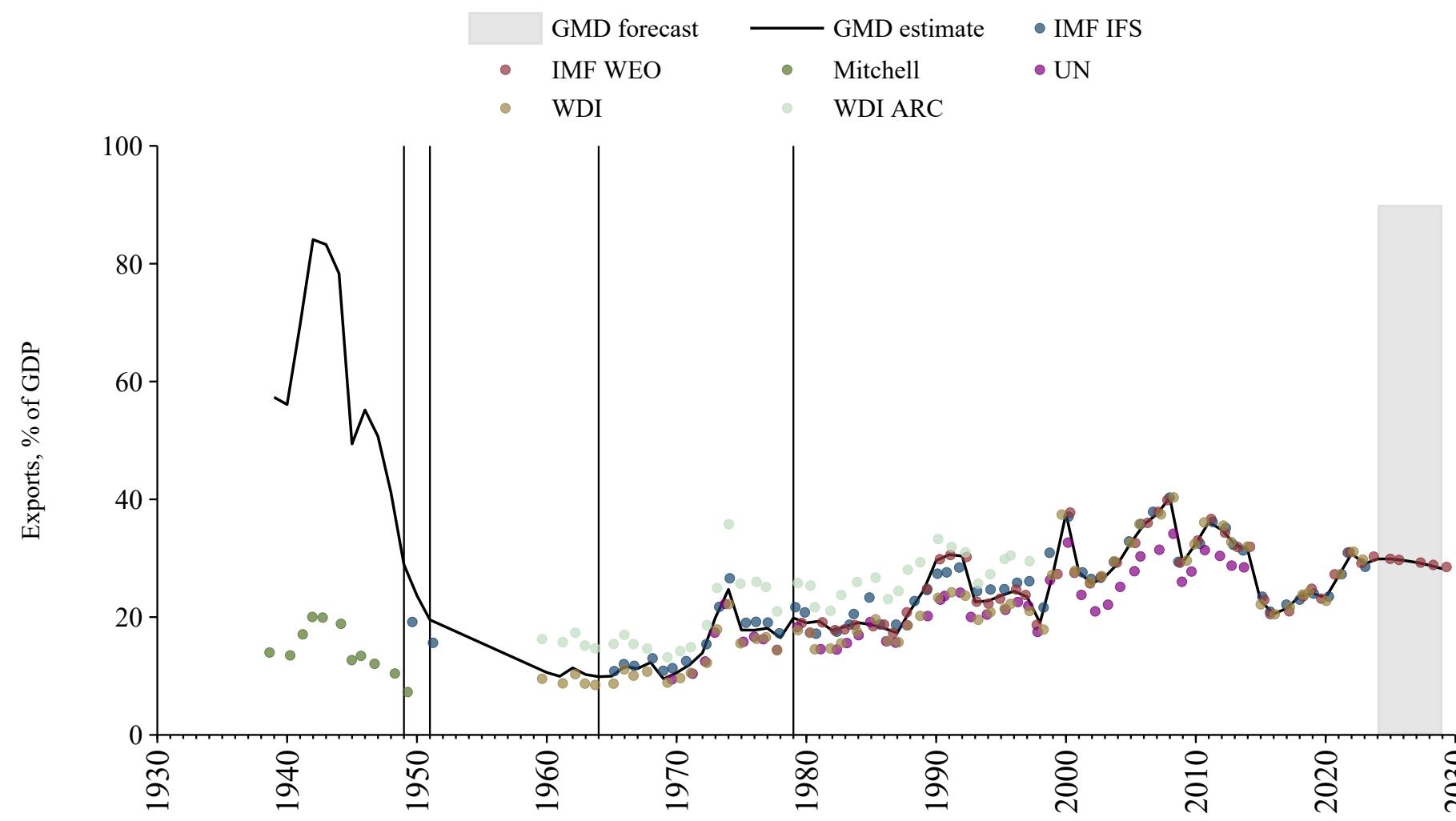
## Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 85.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 79.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 51.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



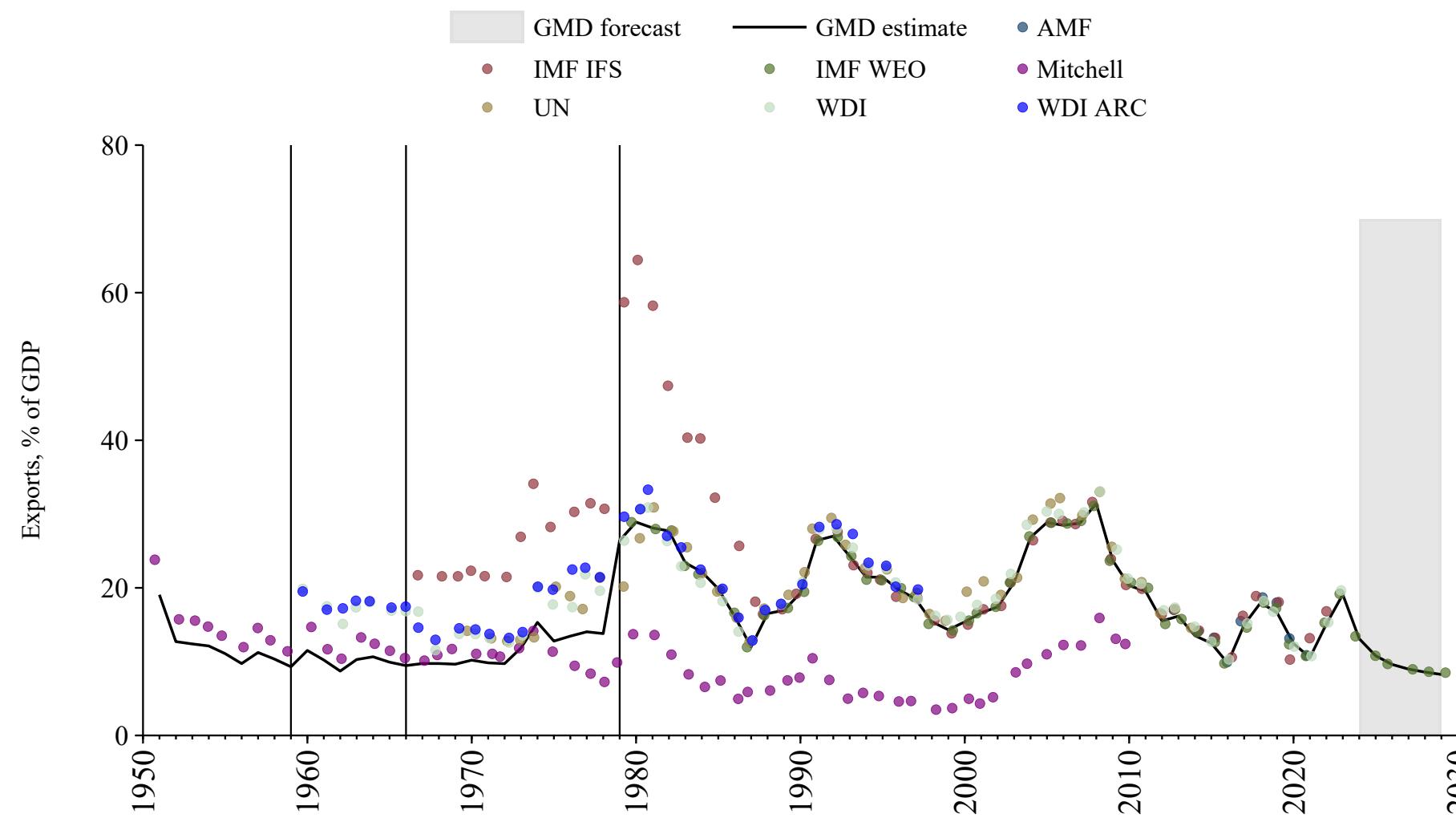
## Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 409.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 123.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1952 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 111.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 92.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



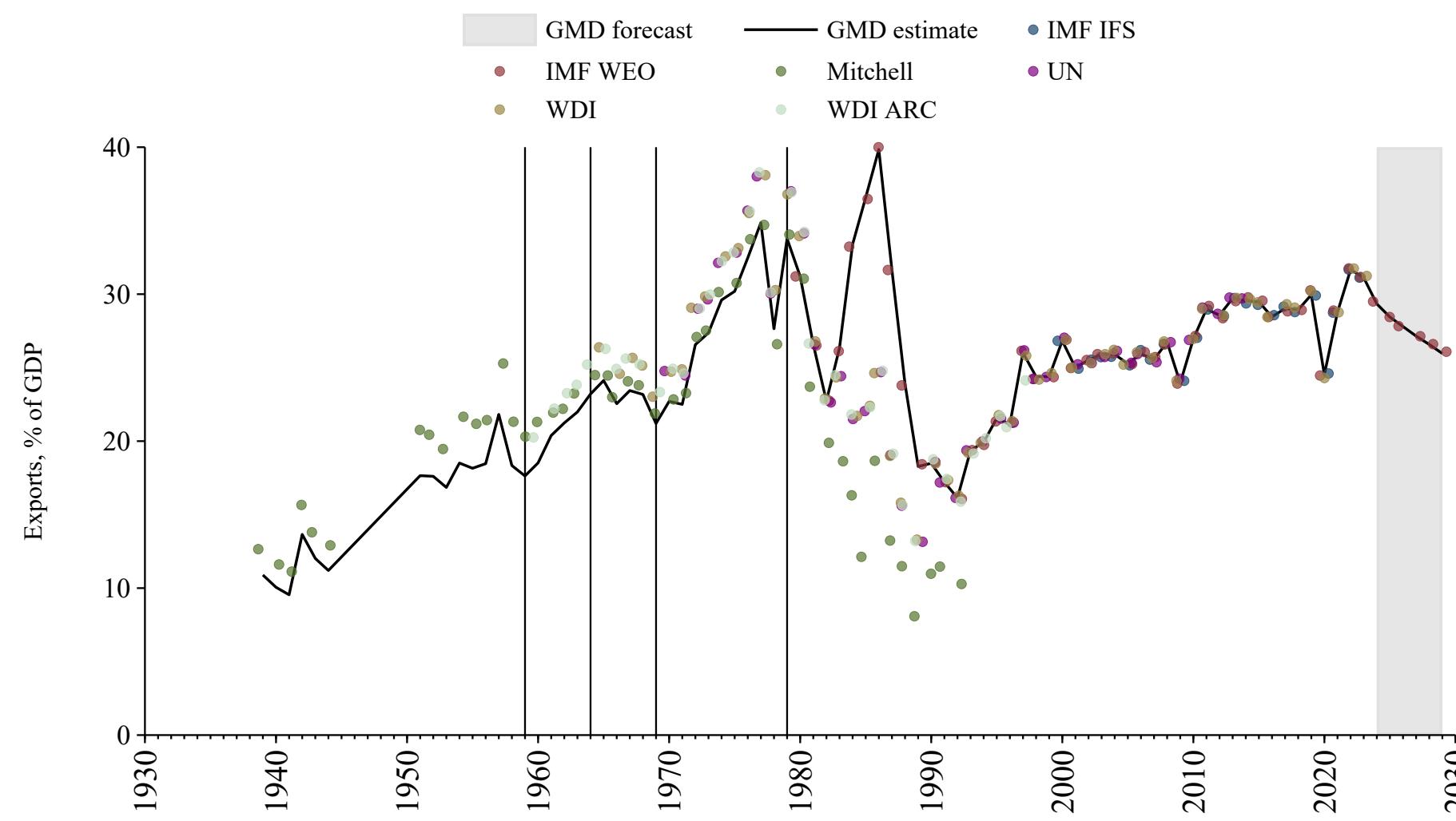
## Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 80%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 58%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1967 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 44.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



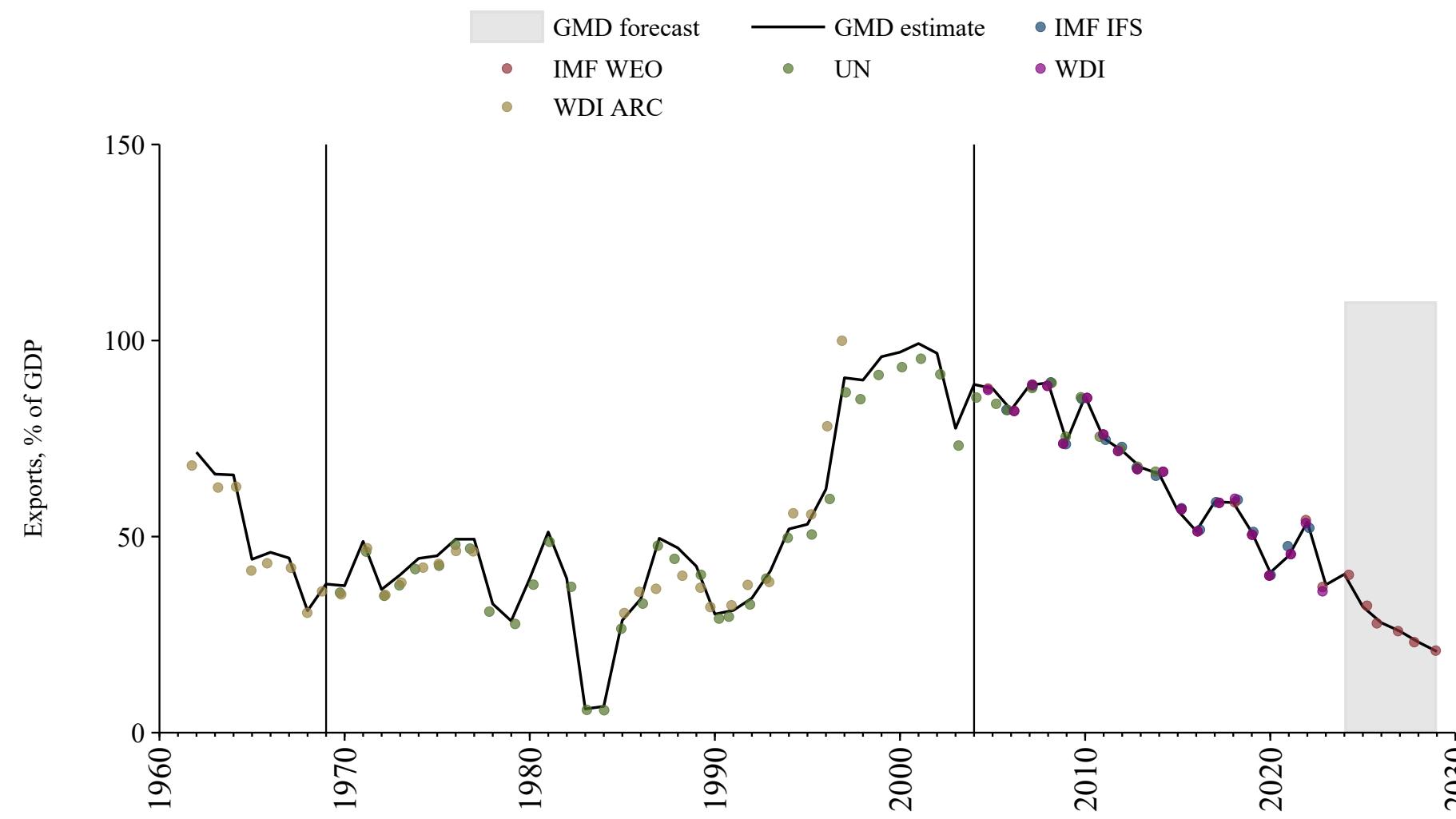
## El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 86.1%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 91.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 91.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 91.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



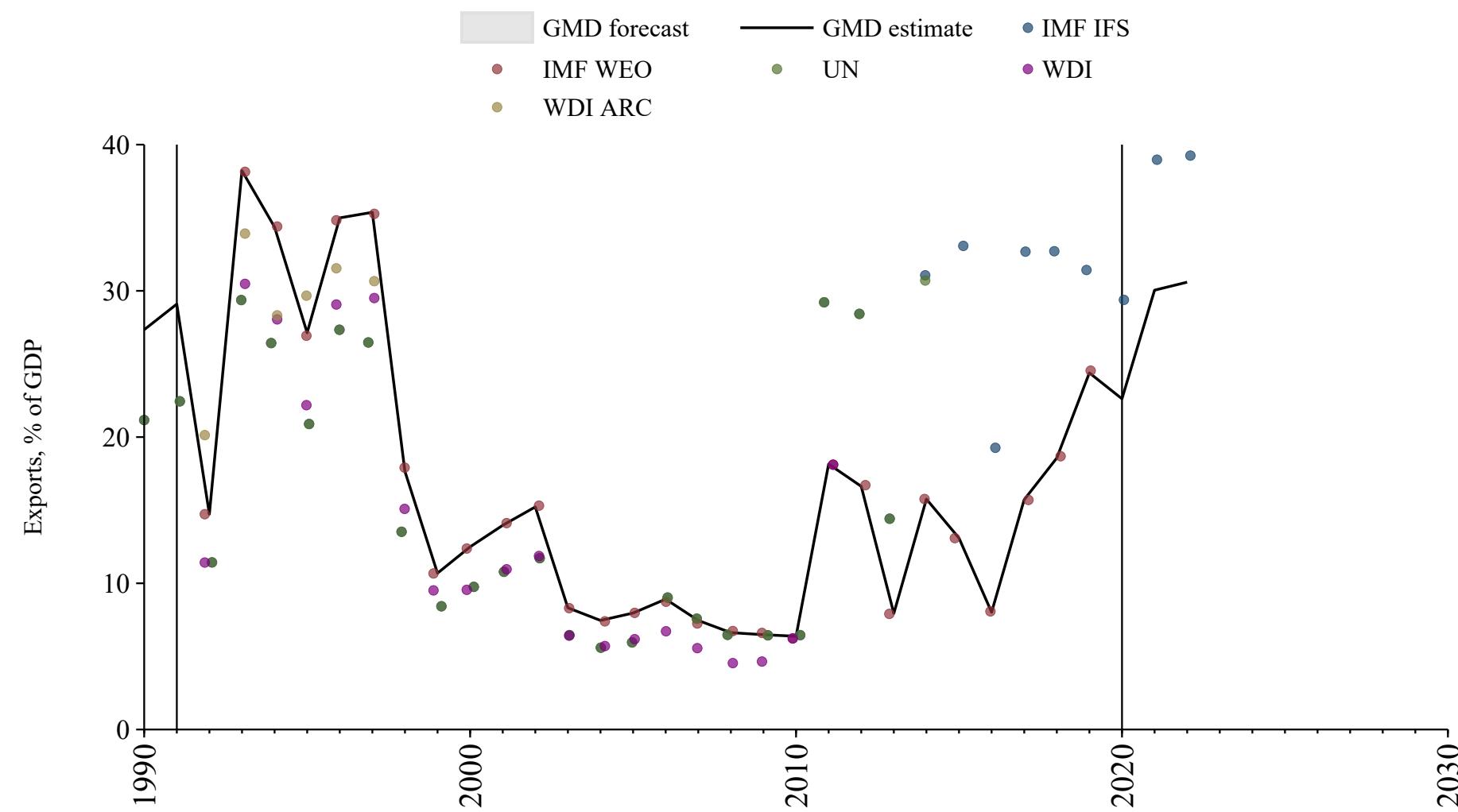
## Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 105%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 105%).
WEO (2024)	2005 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



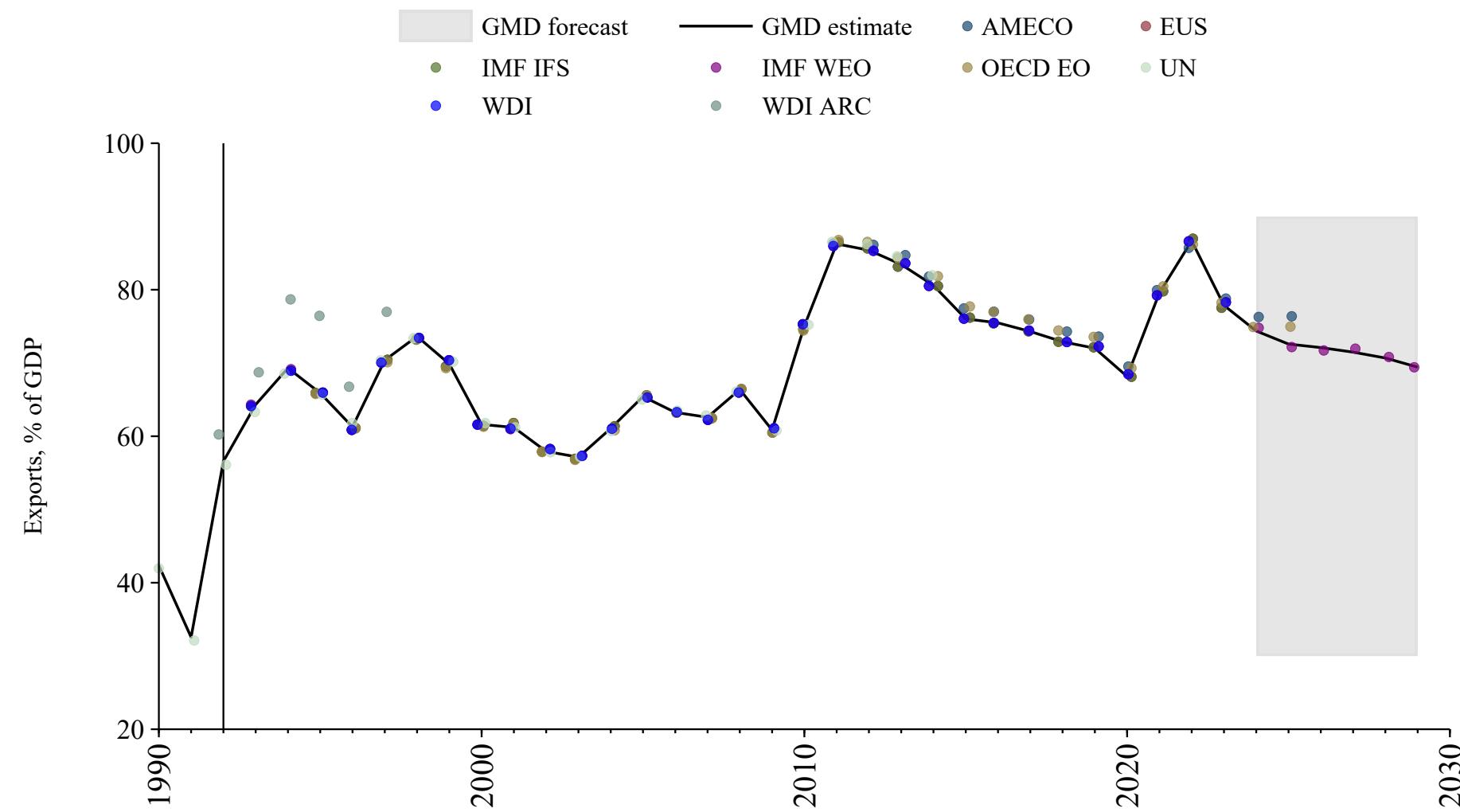
## Eritrea

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 129.2%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2020 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 77.5%).



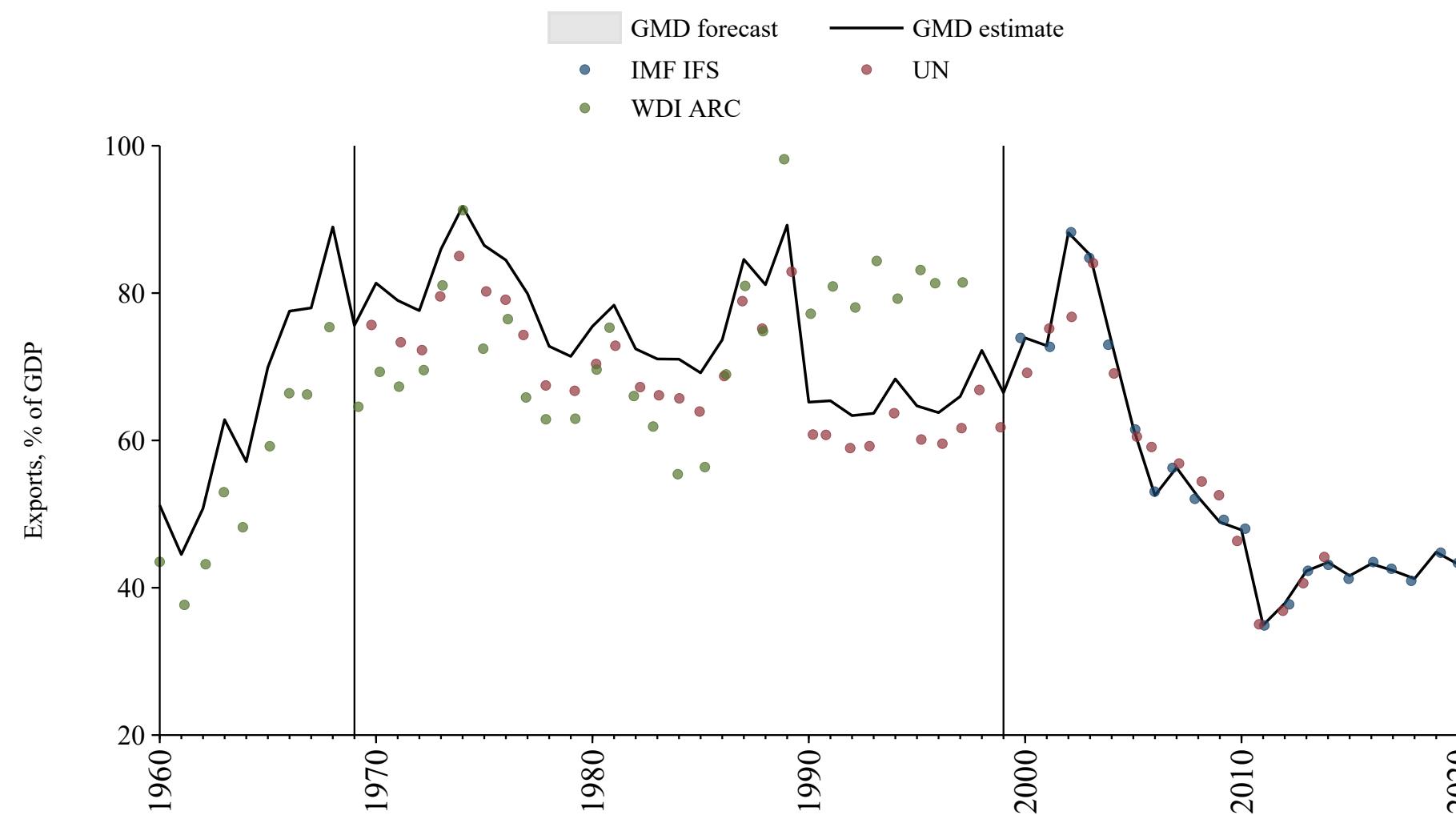
## Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100.9%).
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



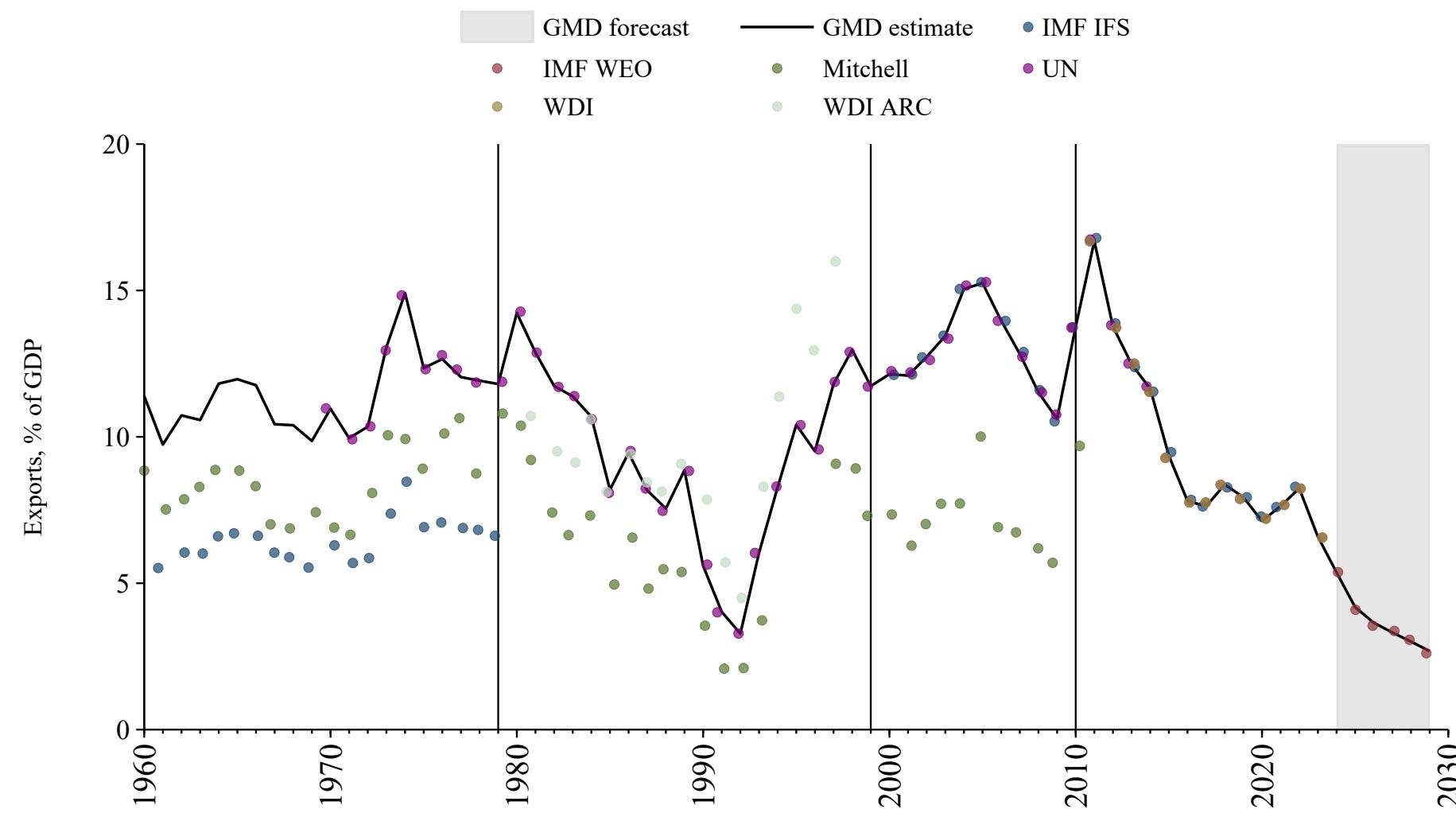
## Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 117.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 107.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



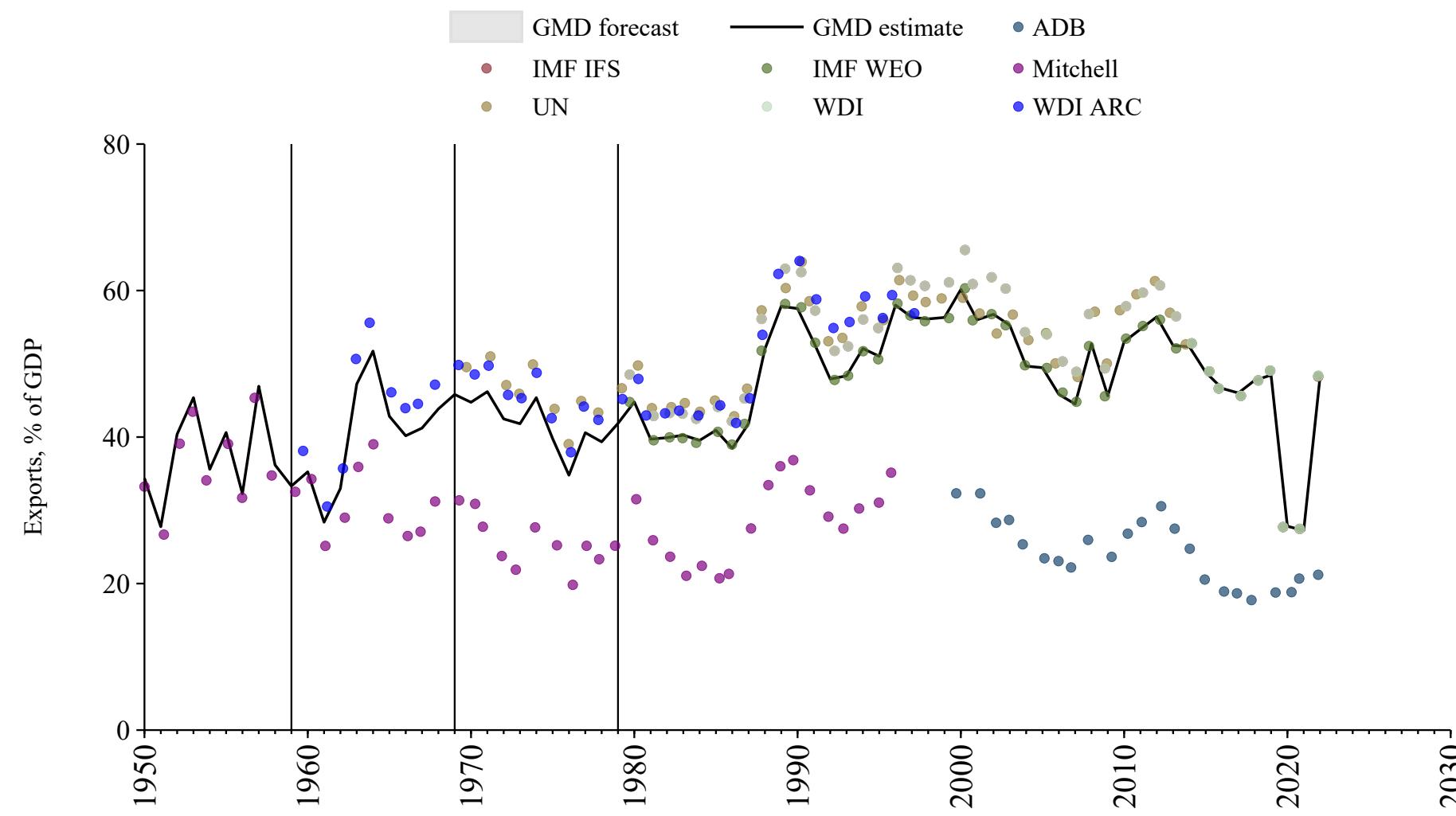
## Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 128.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1961 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 176.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1980 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011
WEO (2024)	2011 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



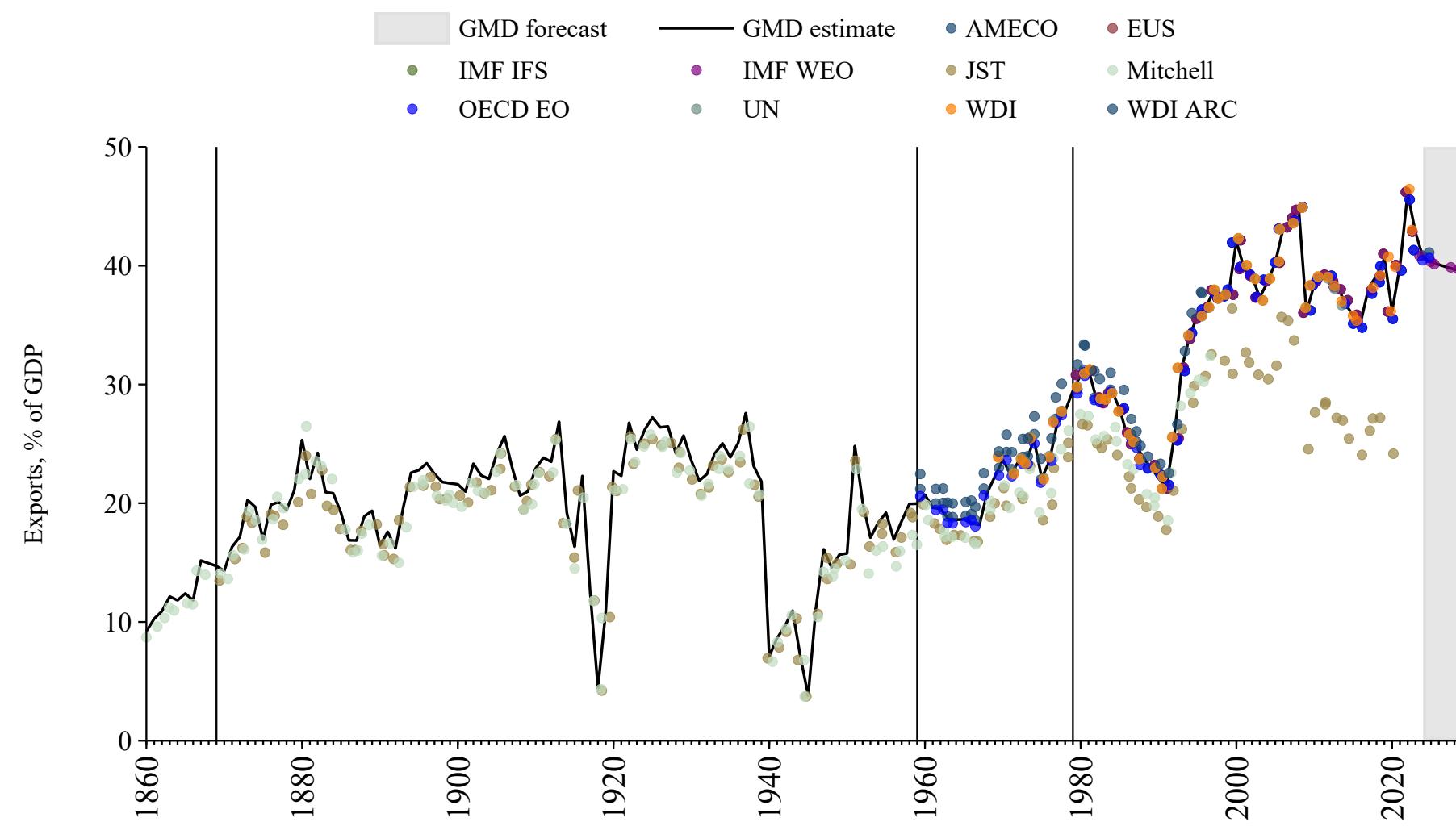
## Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 92.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 90.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



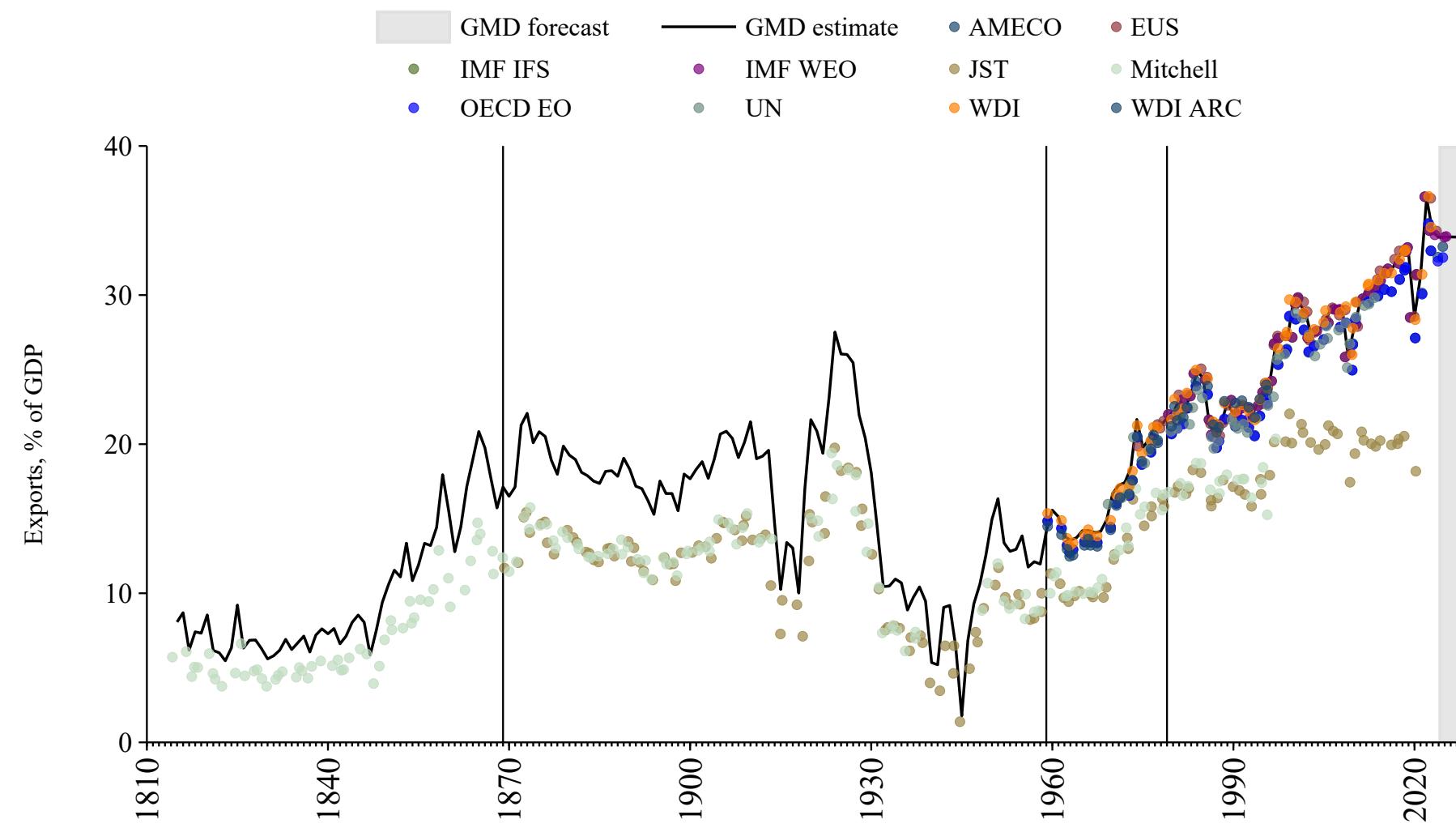
## Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1860 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 105.9%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 106%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



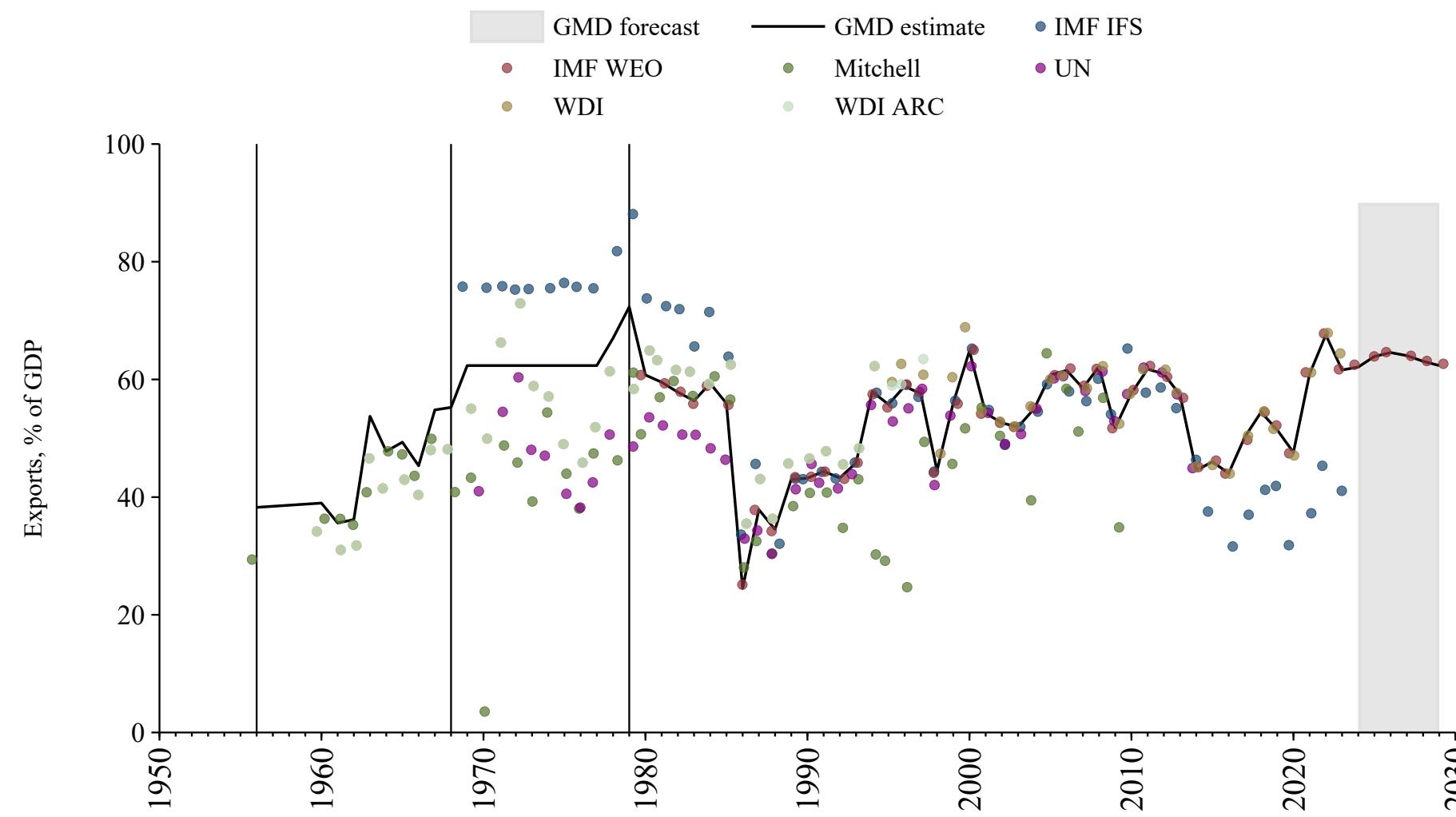
## France

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1815 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 141.2%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 141.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 104.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



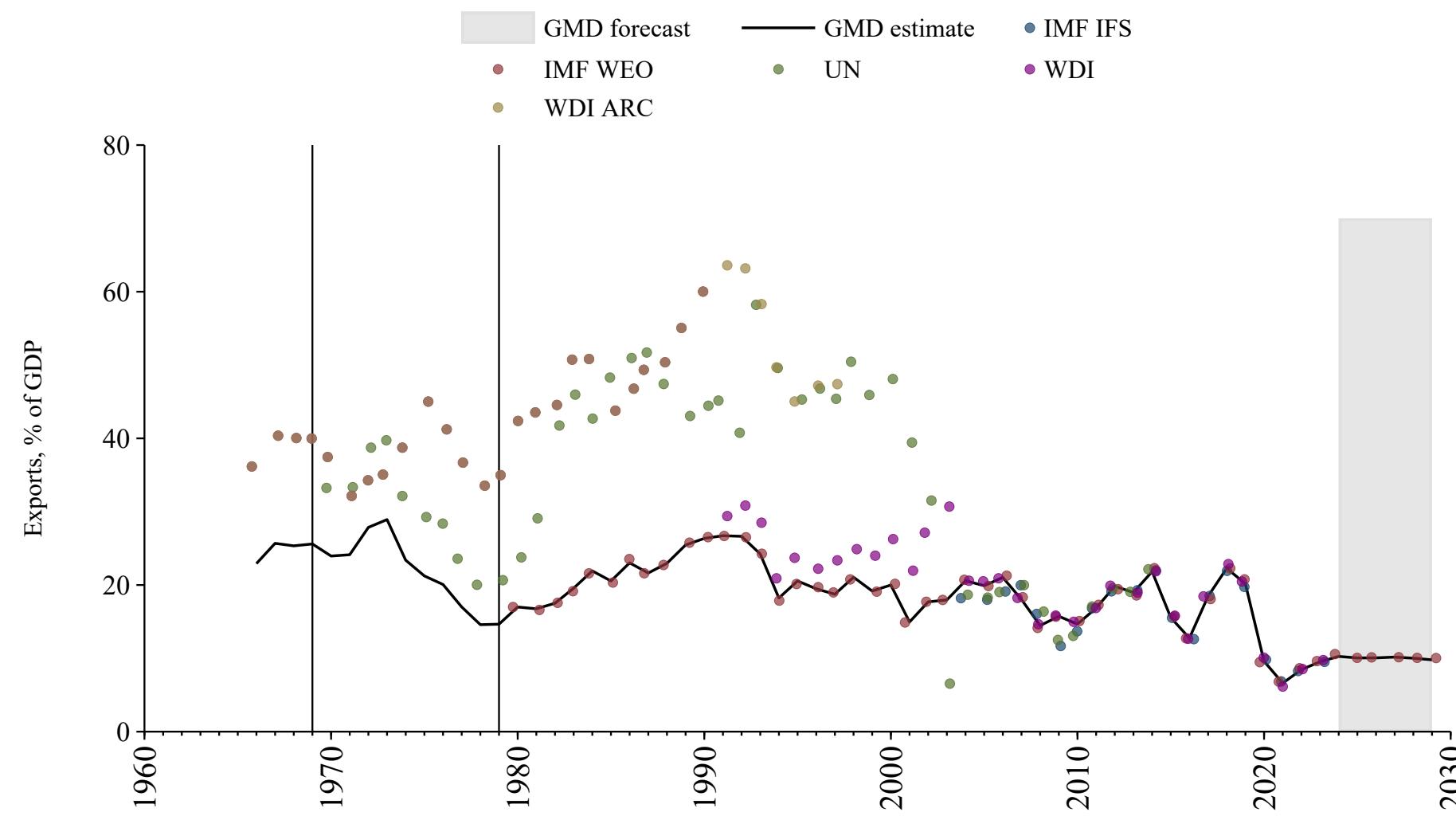
## Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1956 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957: (ratio = 130.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1957 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 114.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 82.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



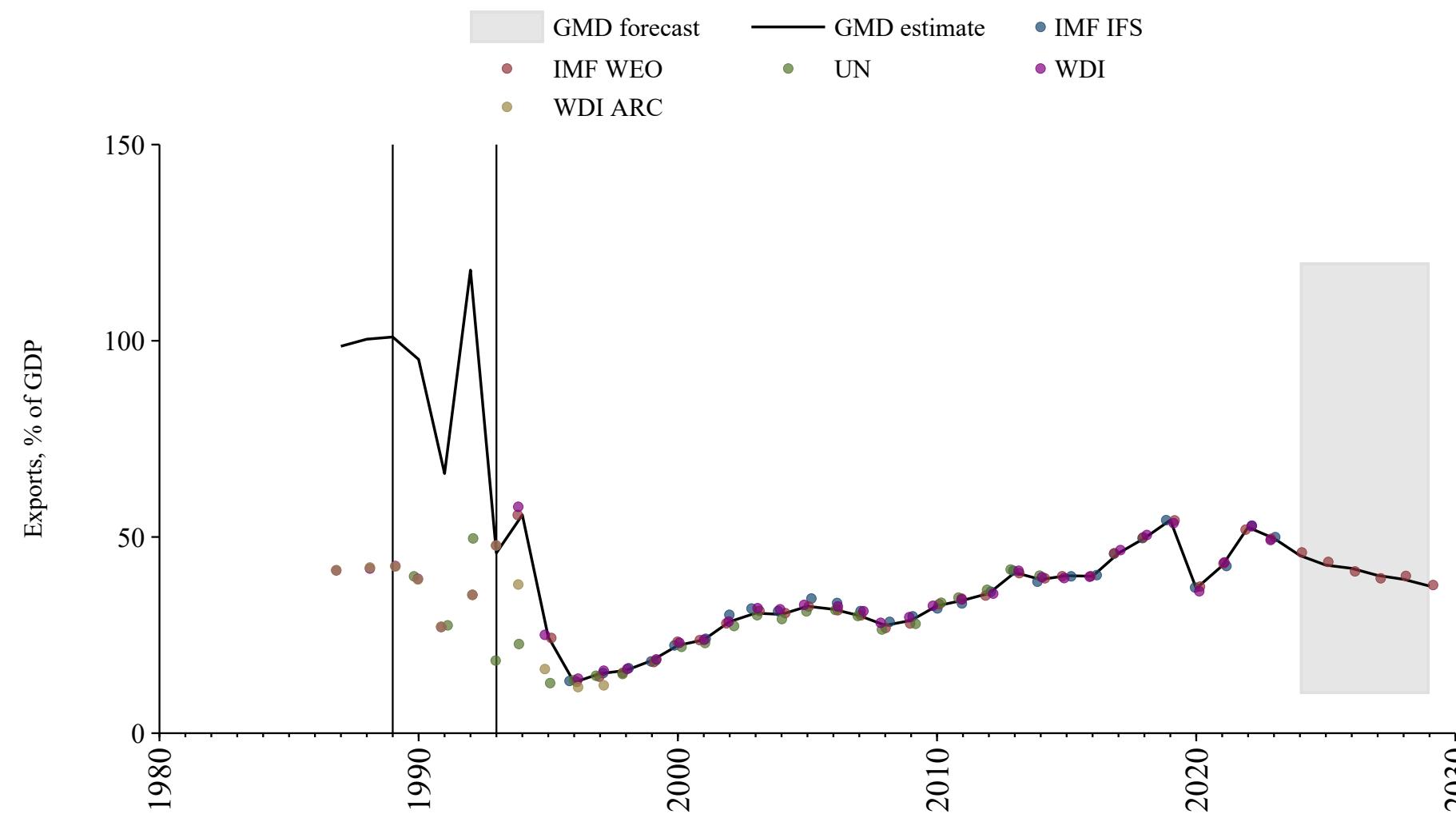
## Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1966 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 63.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 72%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



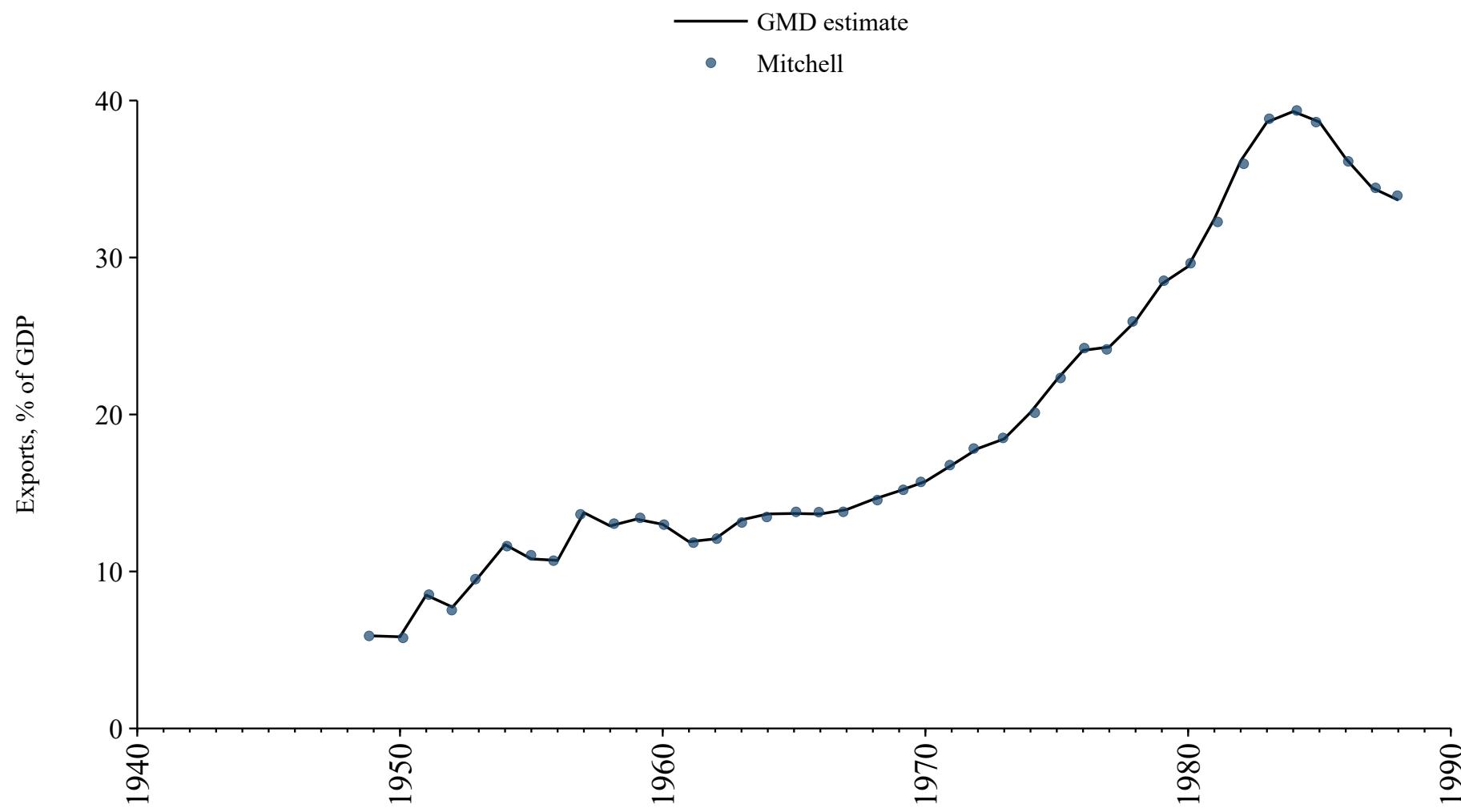
## Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 237.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 238.3%).
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



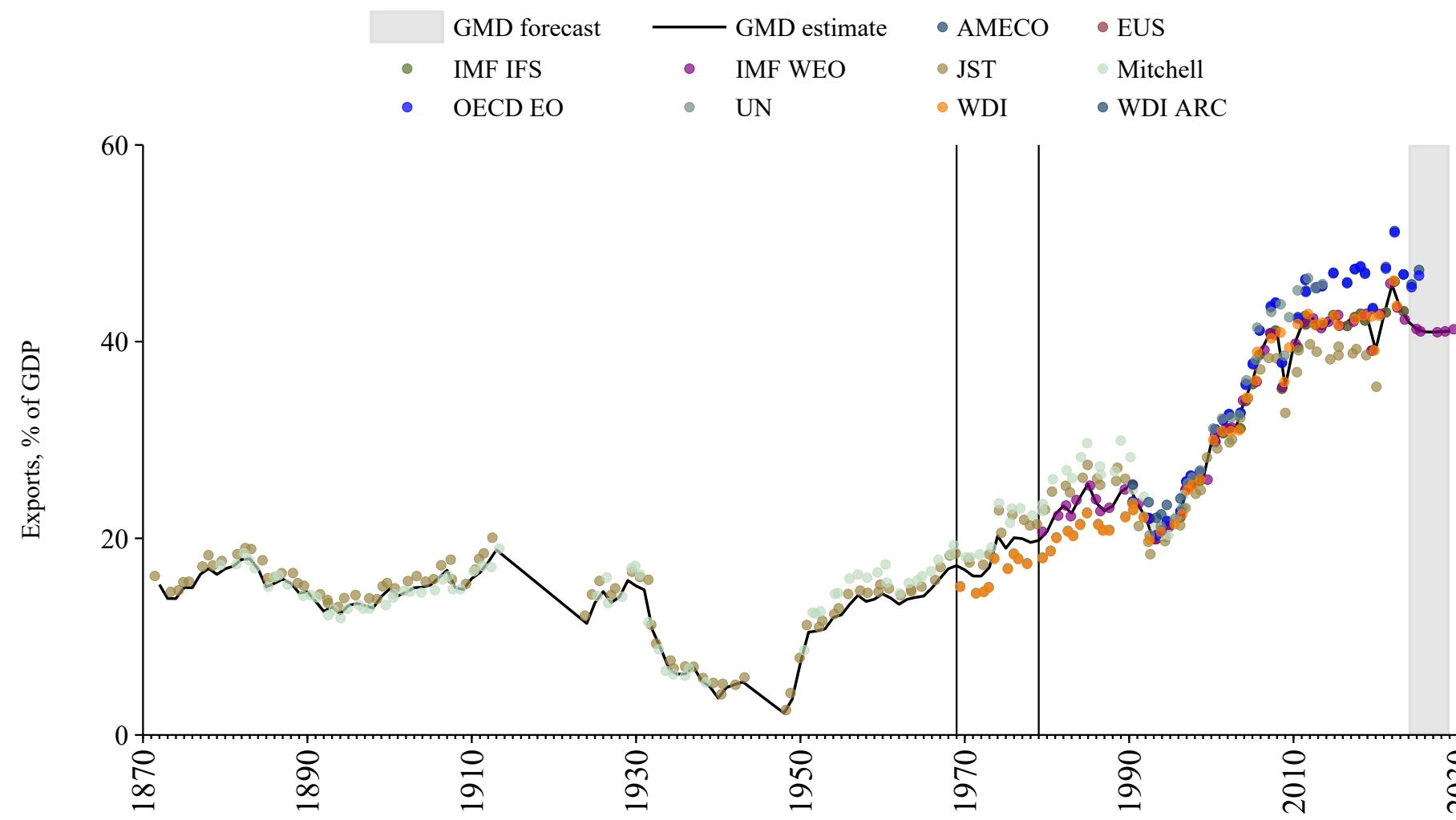
## German Democratic Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989



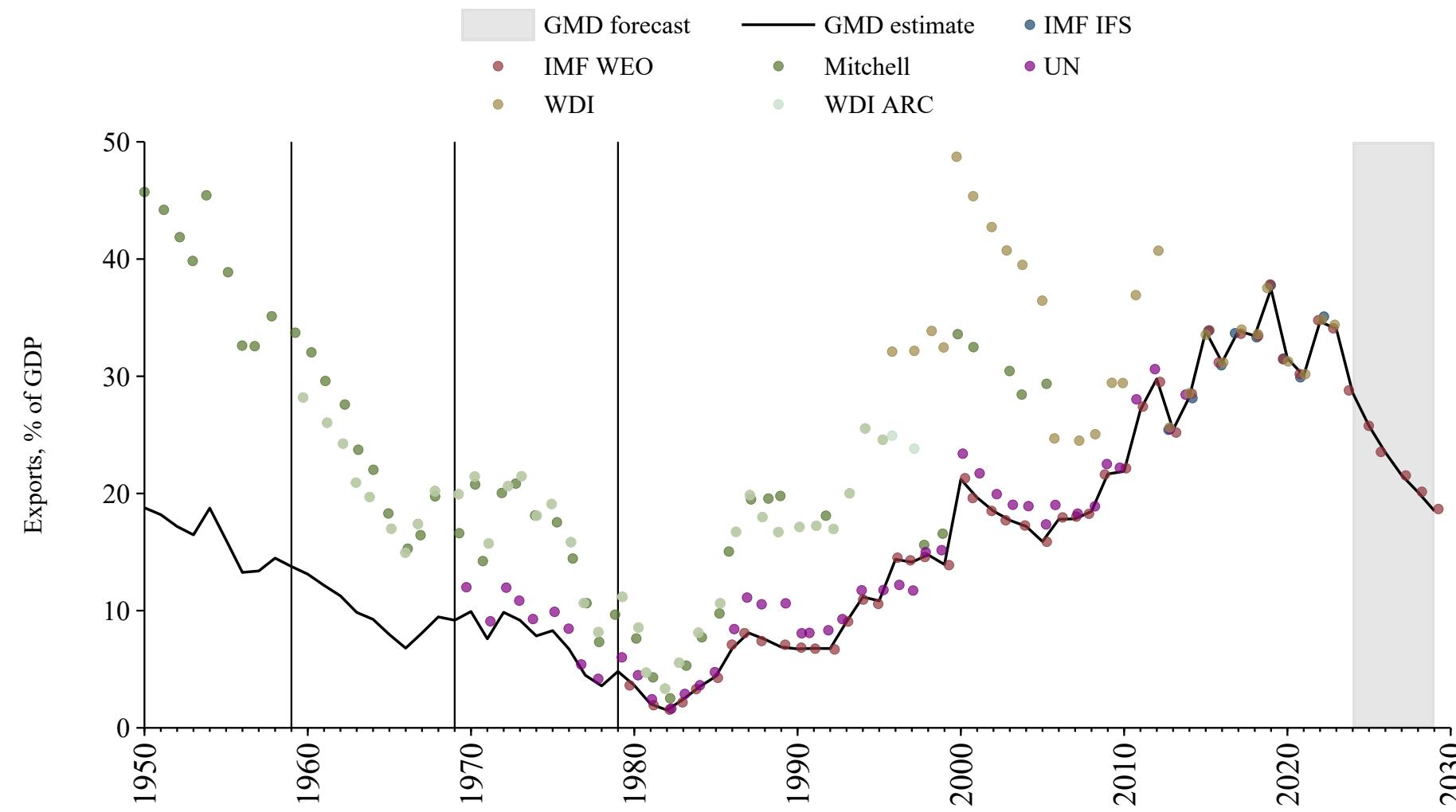
## Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1872 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 94.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 111%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



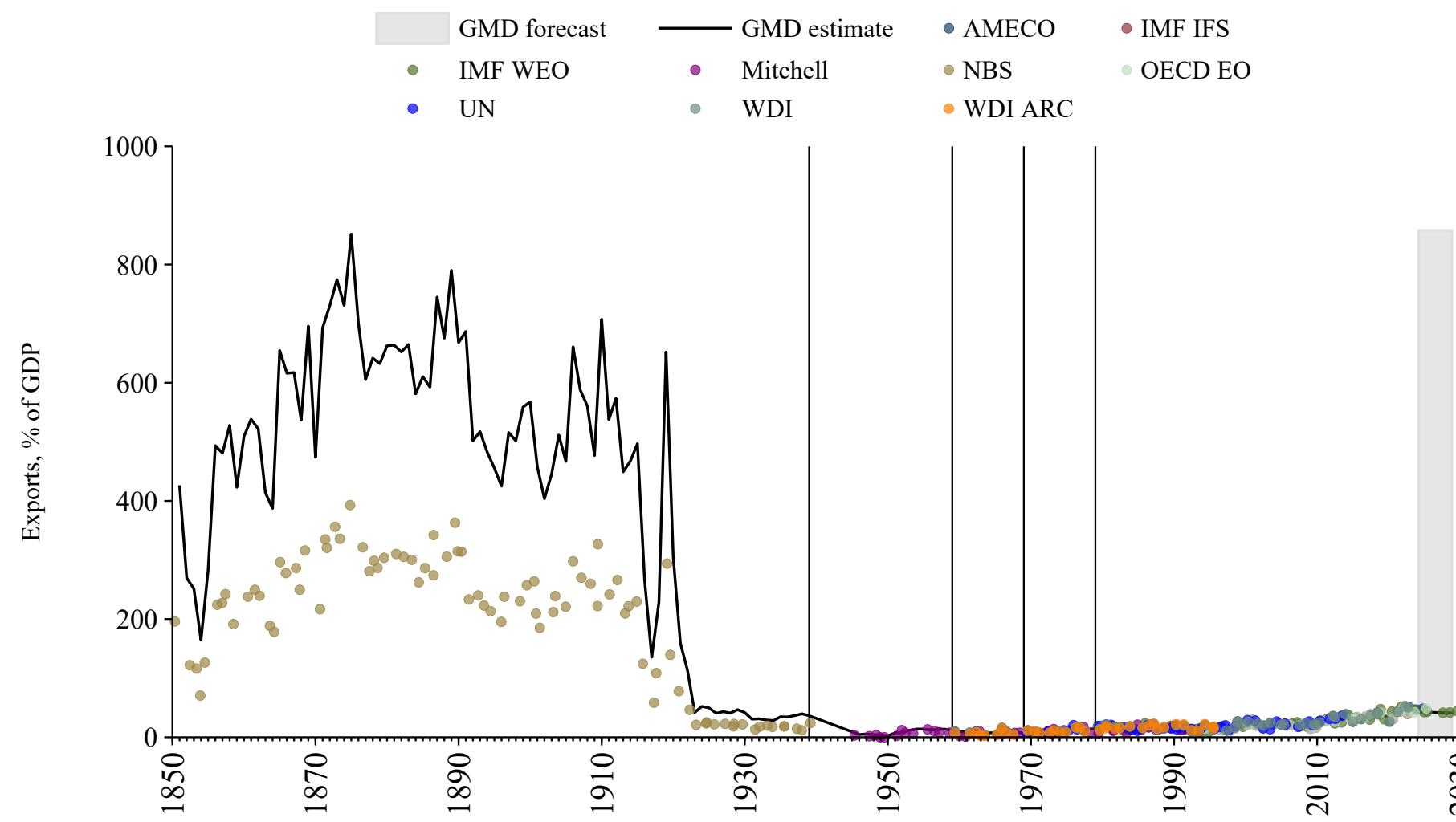
## Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 41.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 46.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 82.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



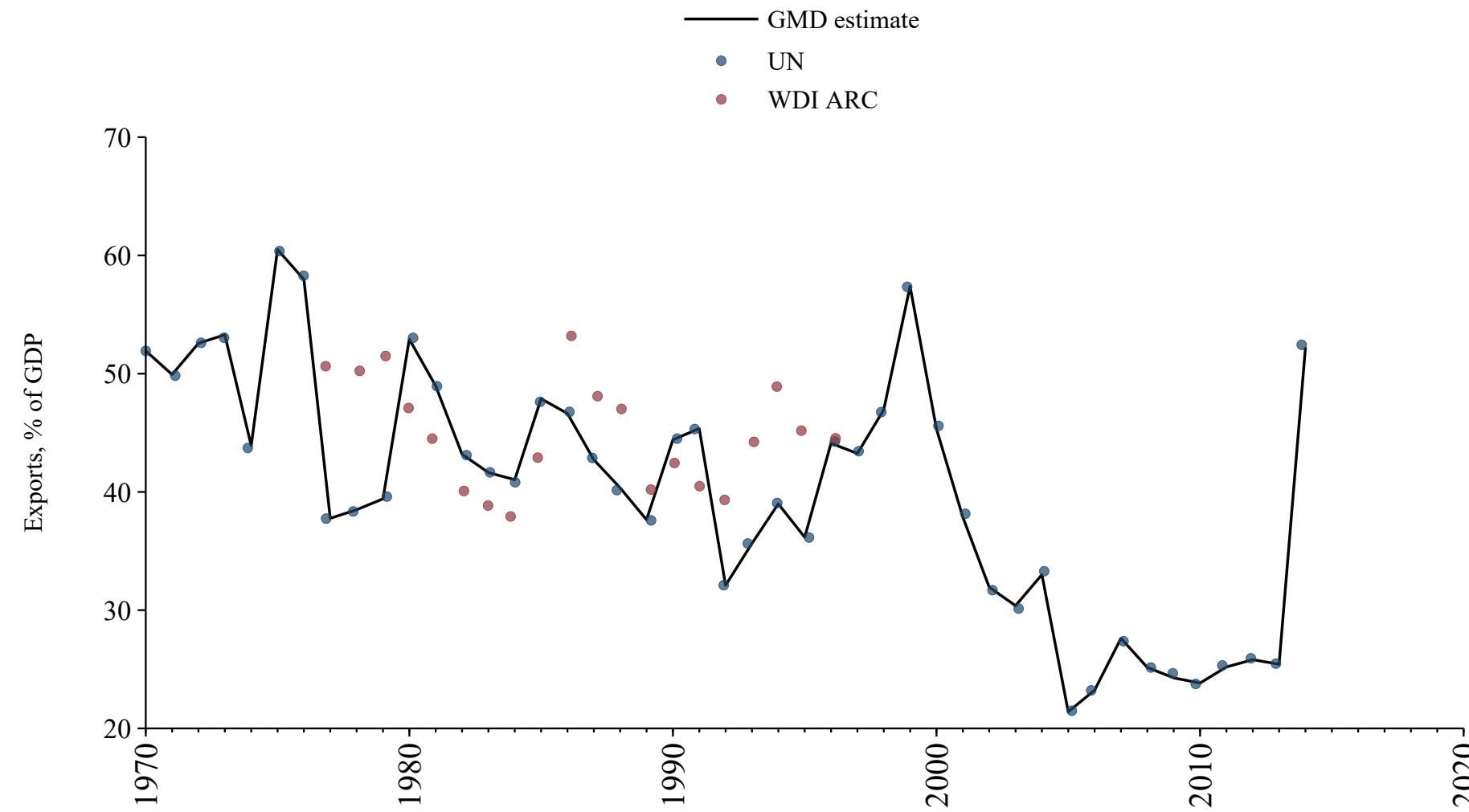
## Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1851 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 217.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 147.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



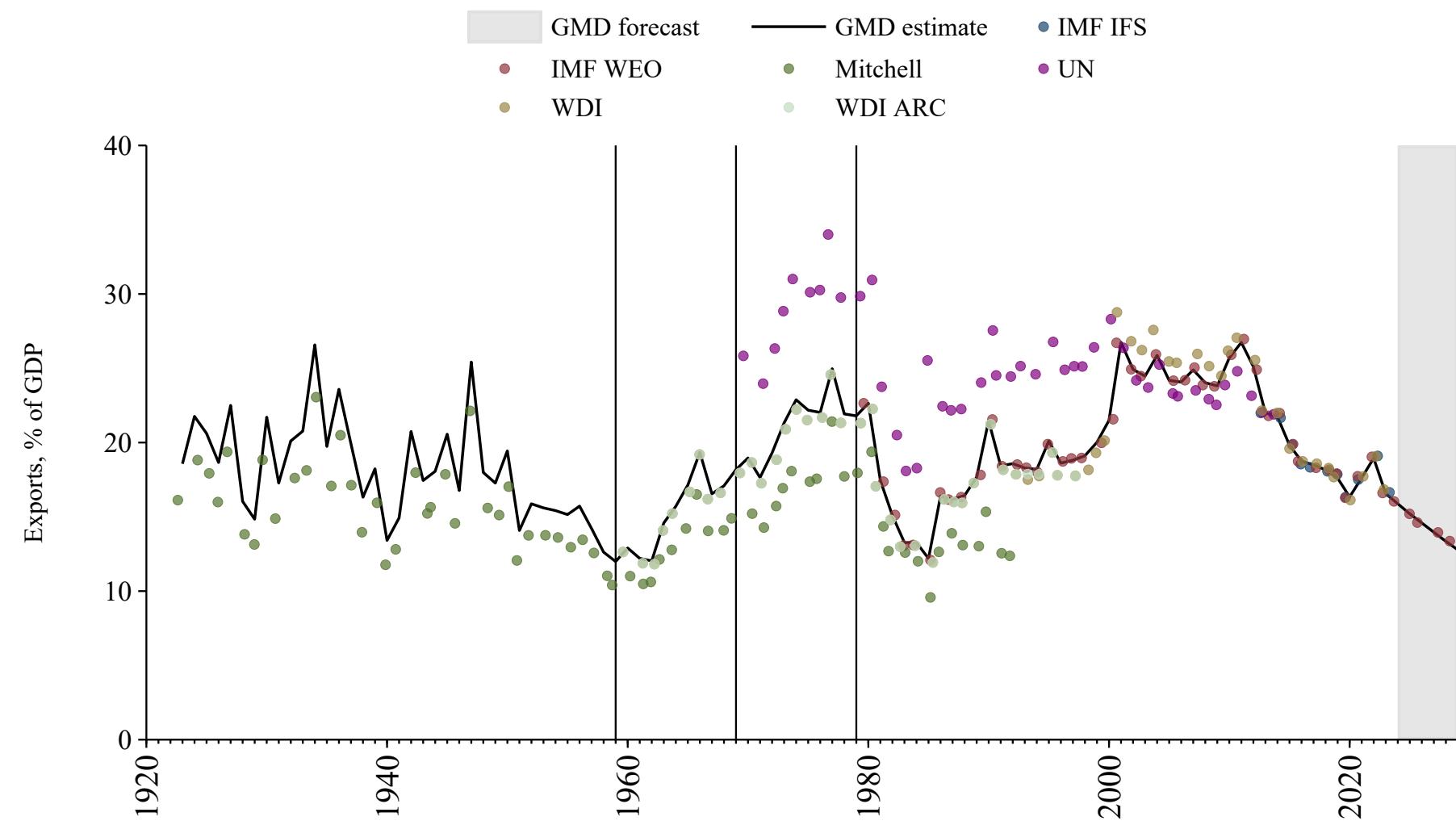
## Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



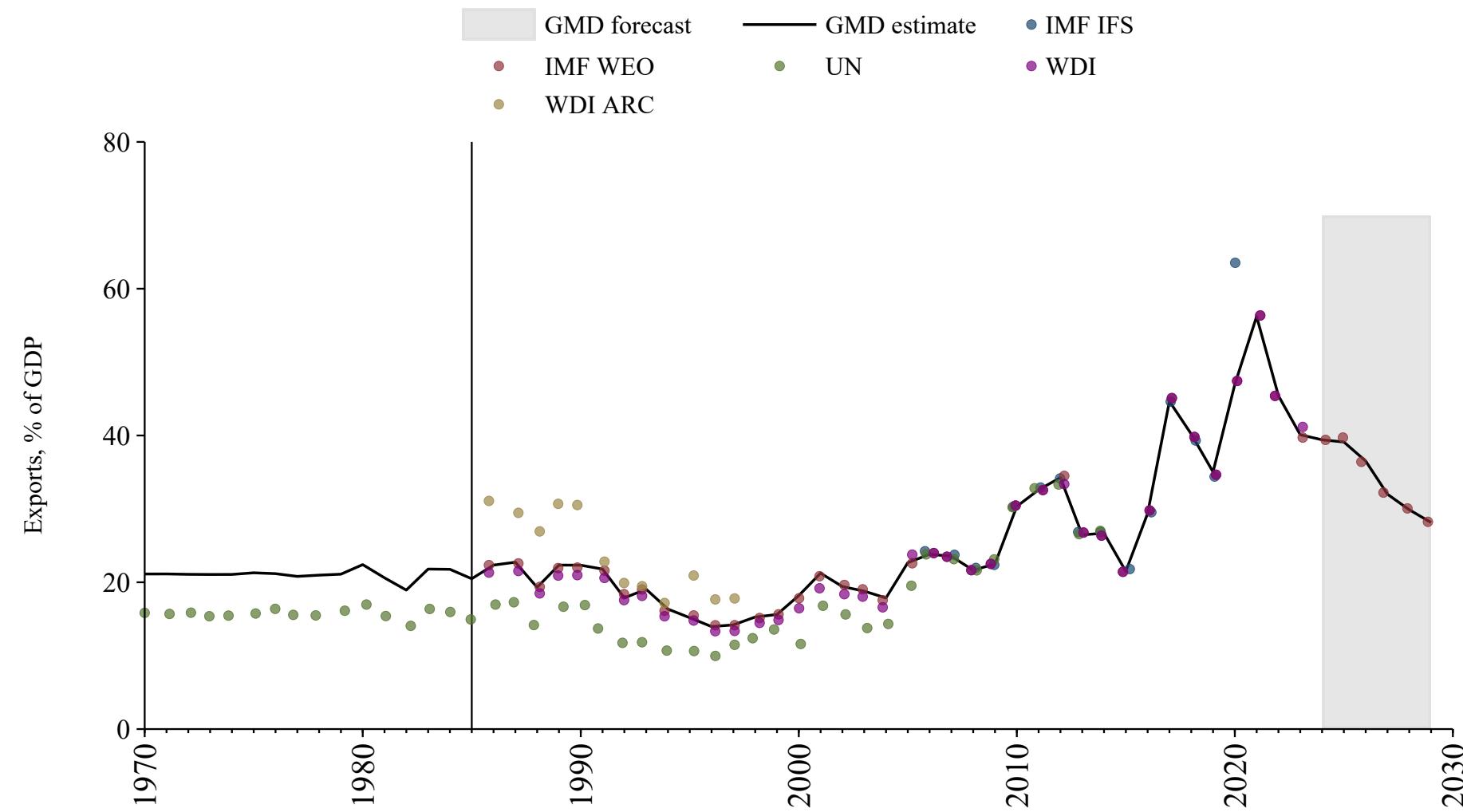
## Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1923 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 115.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 102.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 73.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



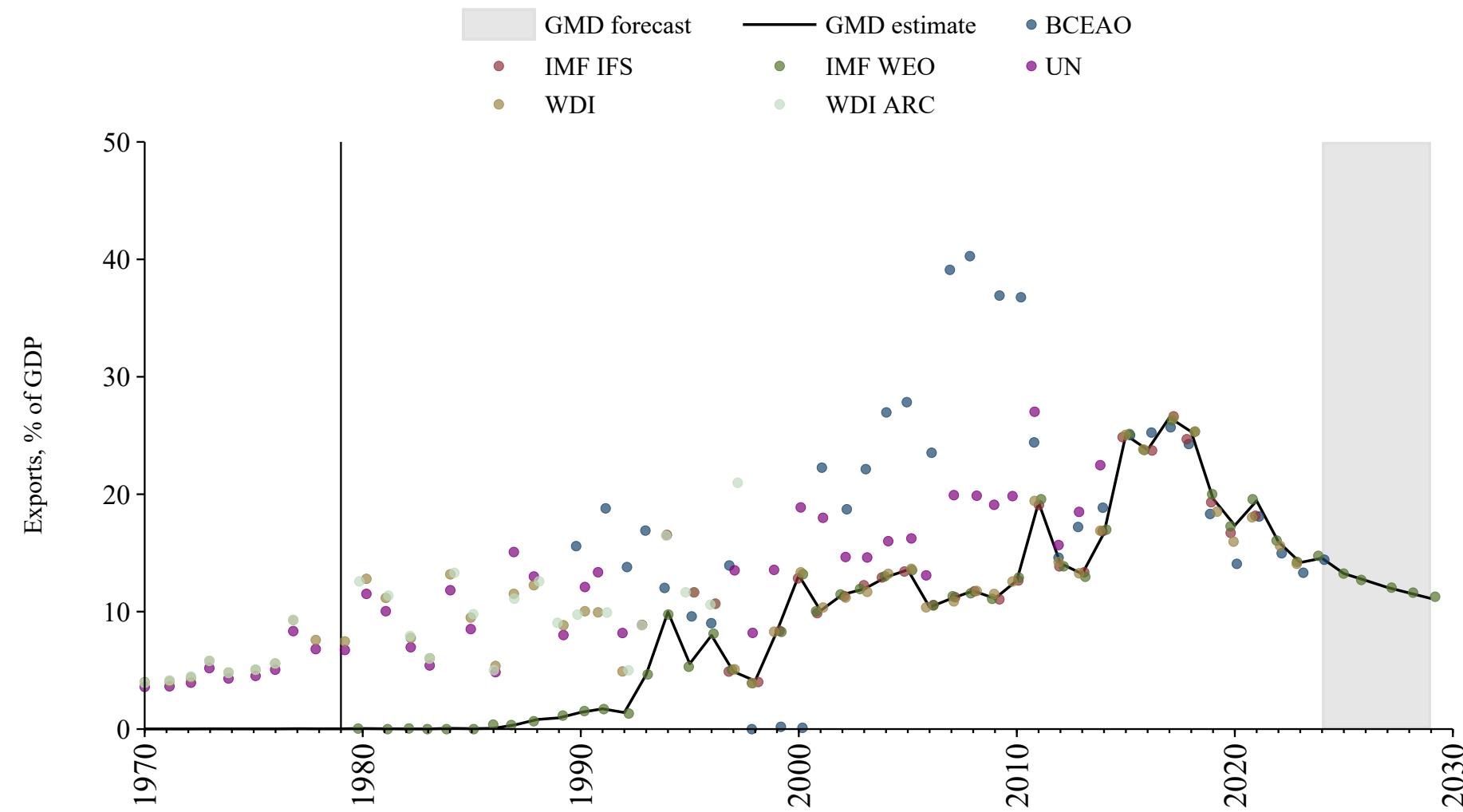
## Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 133.4%).
WEO (2024)	1986 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



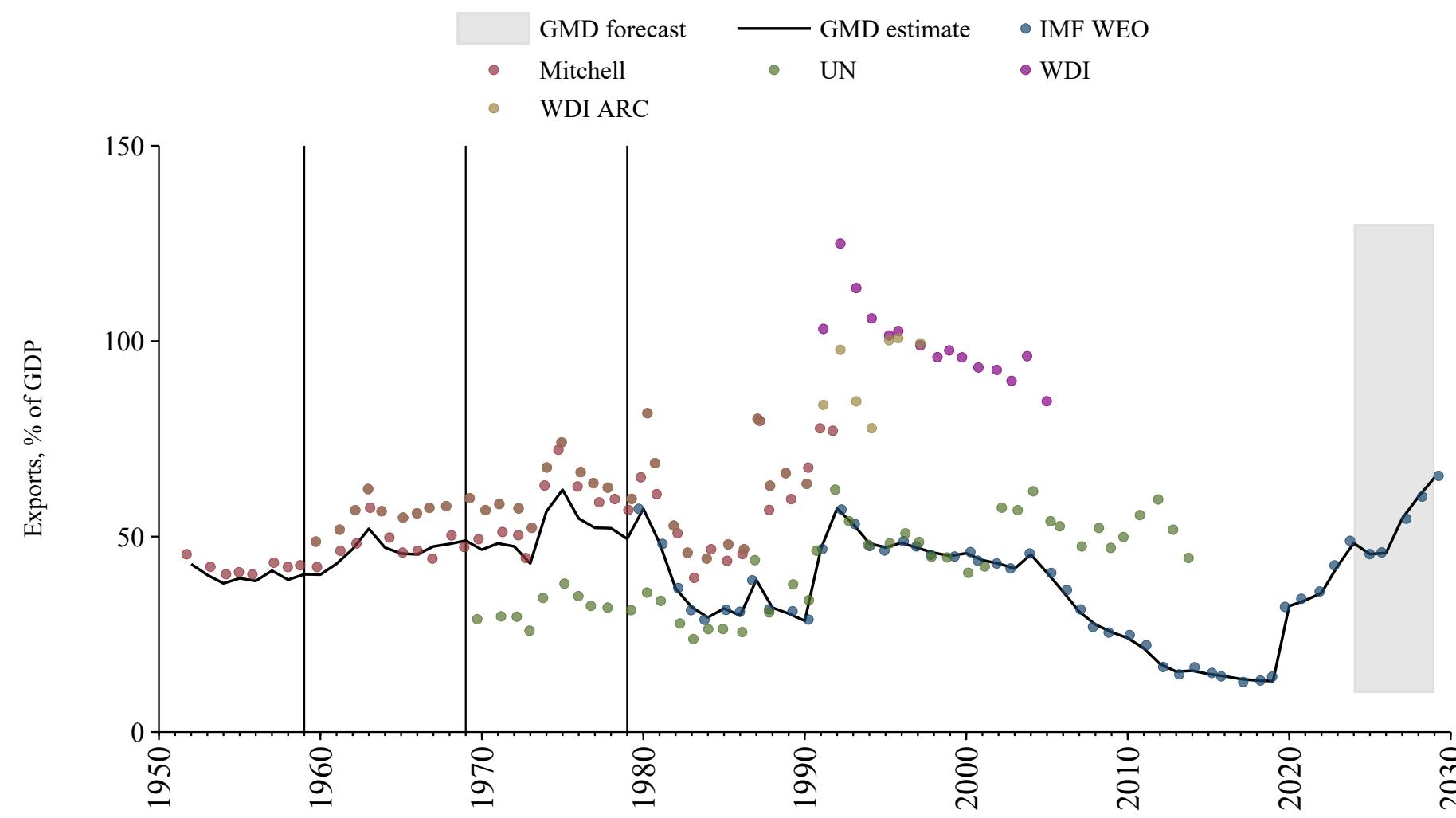
## Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = .4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



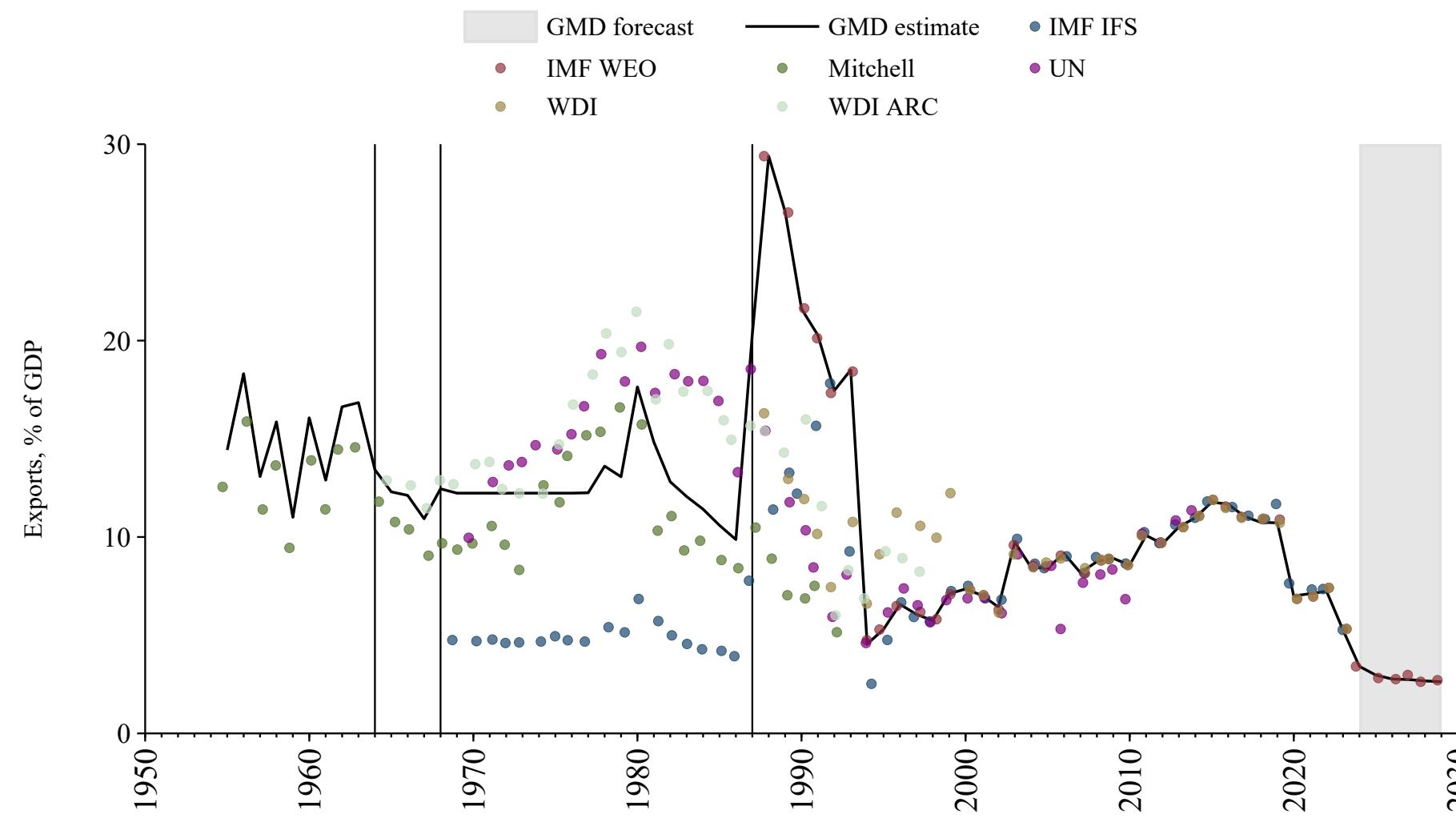
## Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 94.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 82.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 161.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



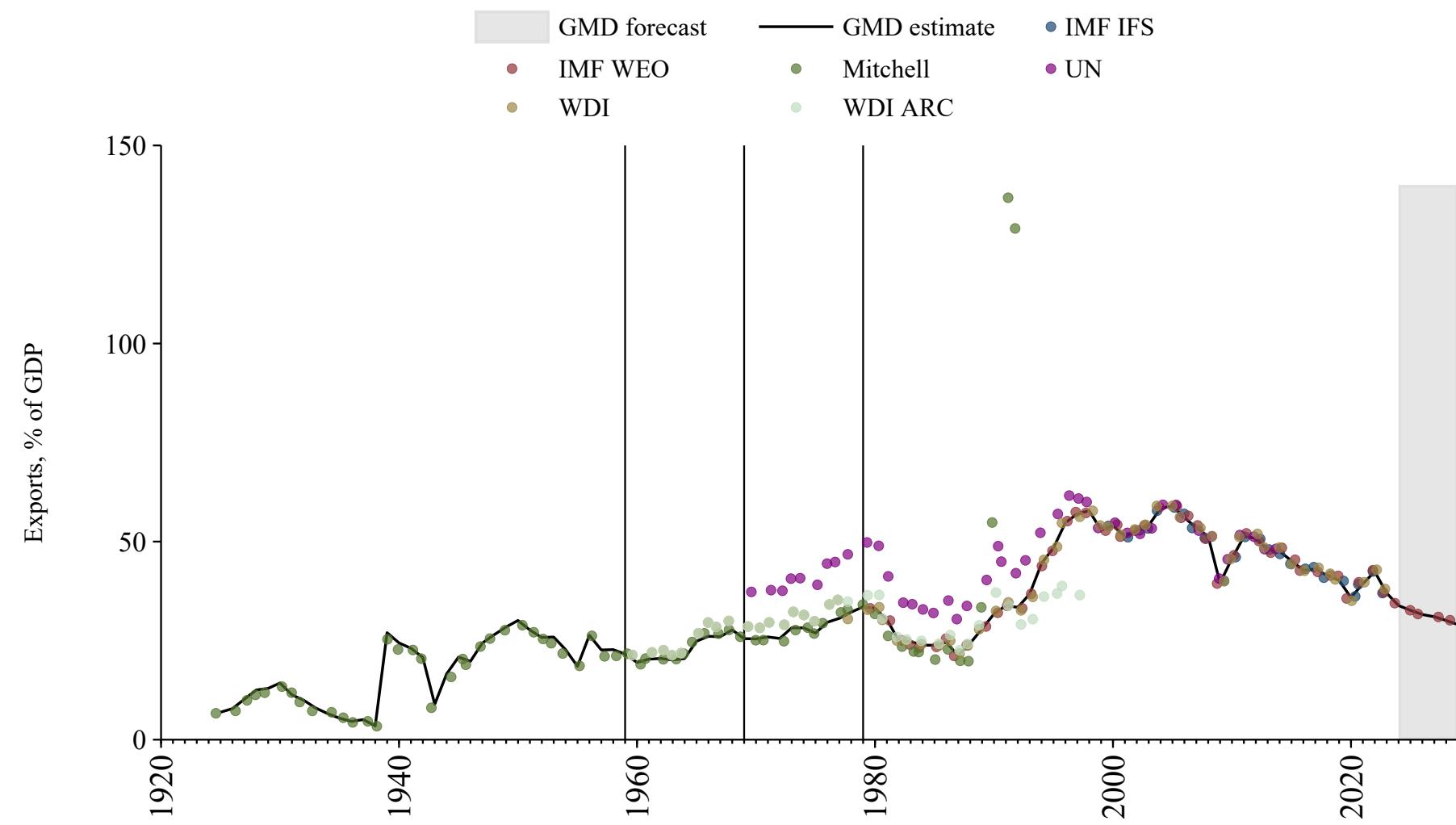
## Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 114.9%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 95.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 257.2%).
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



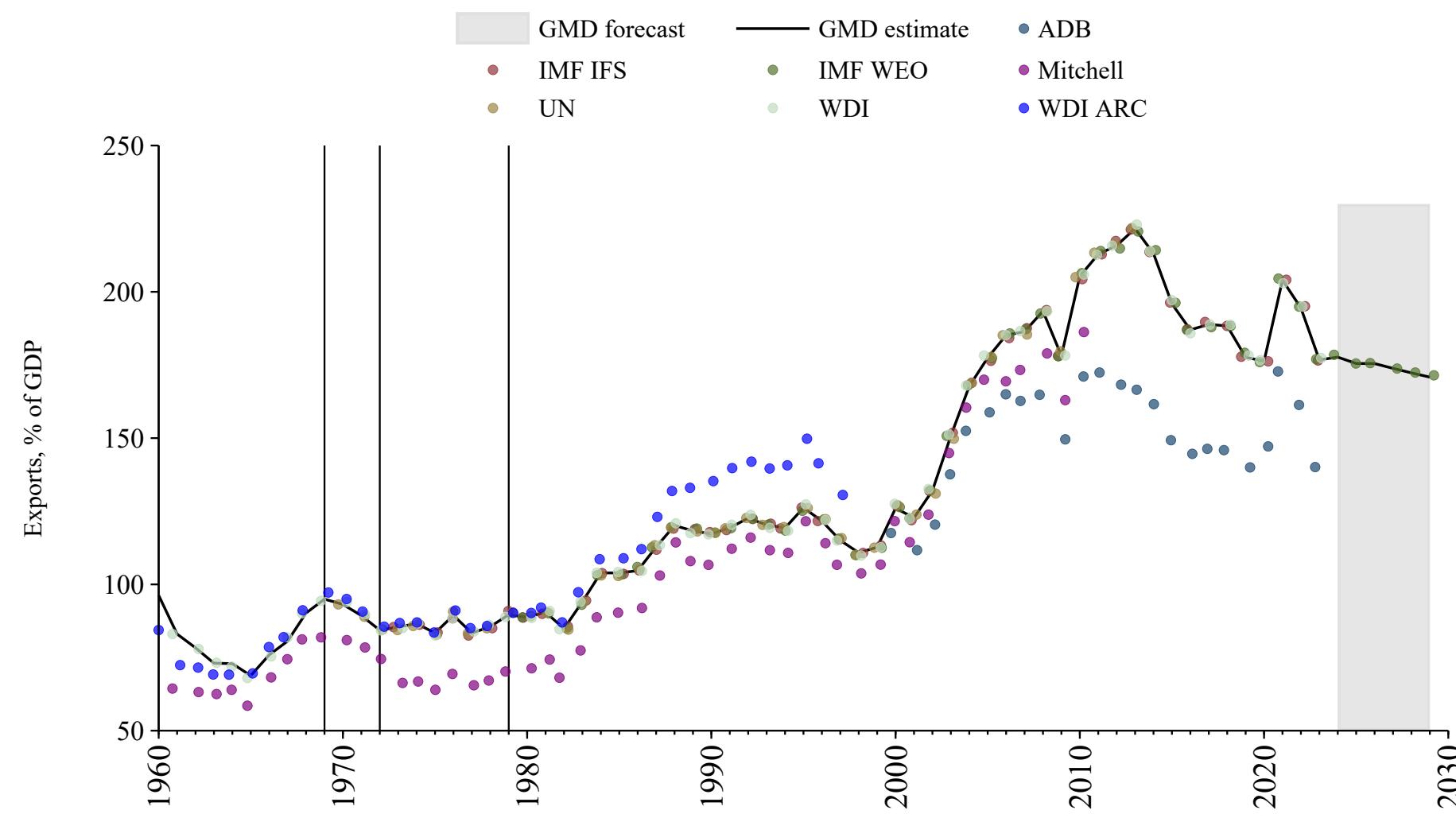
## Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1925 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 91.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 68.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



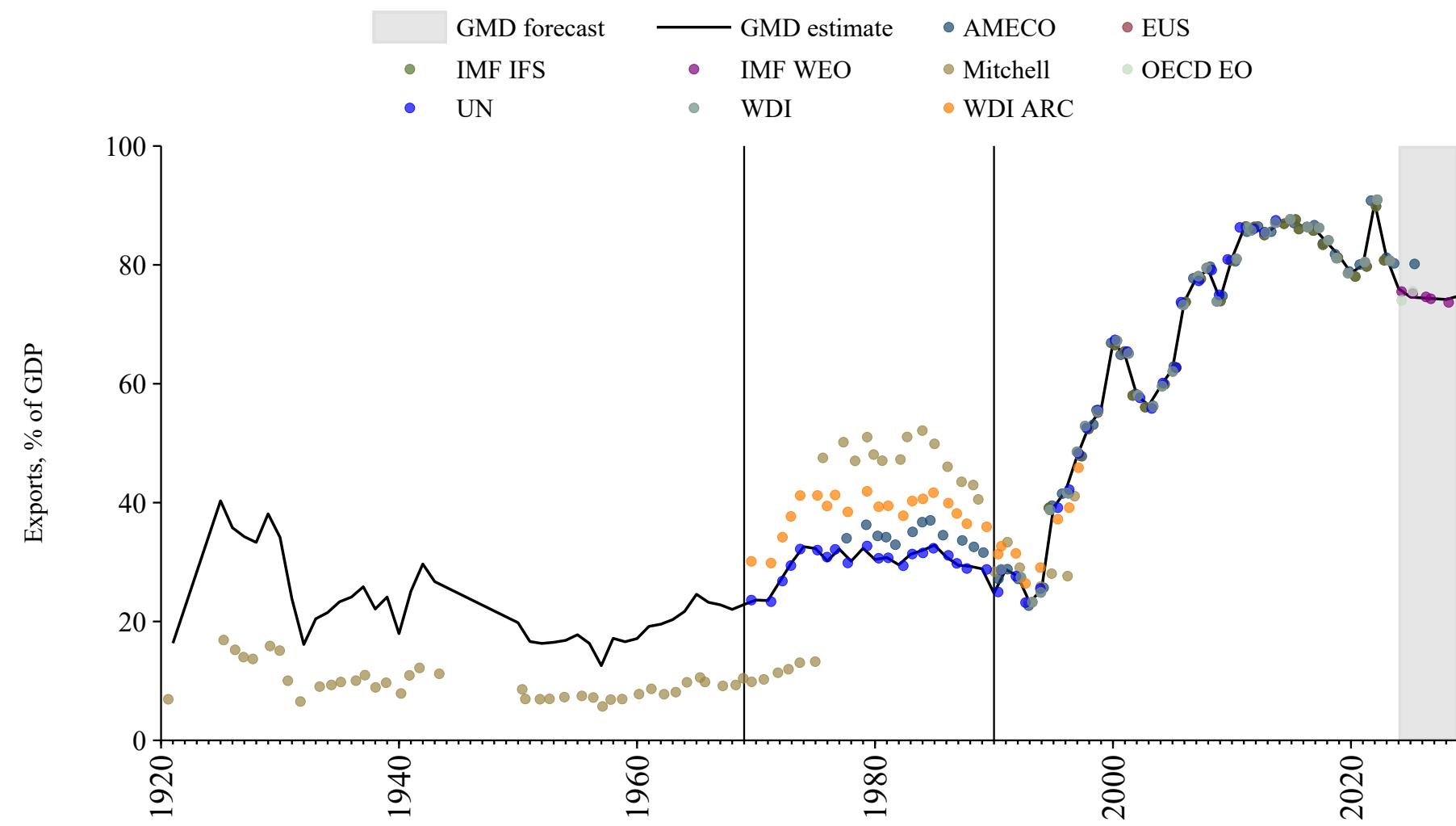
## Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 114.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1973 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



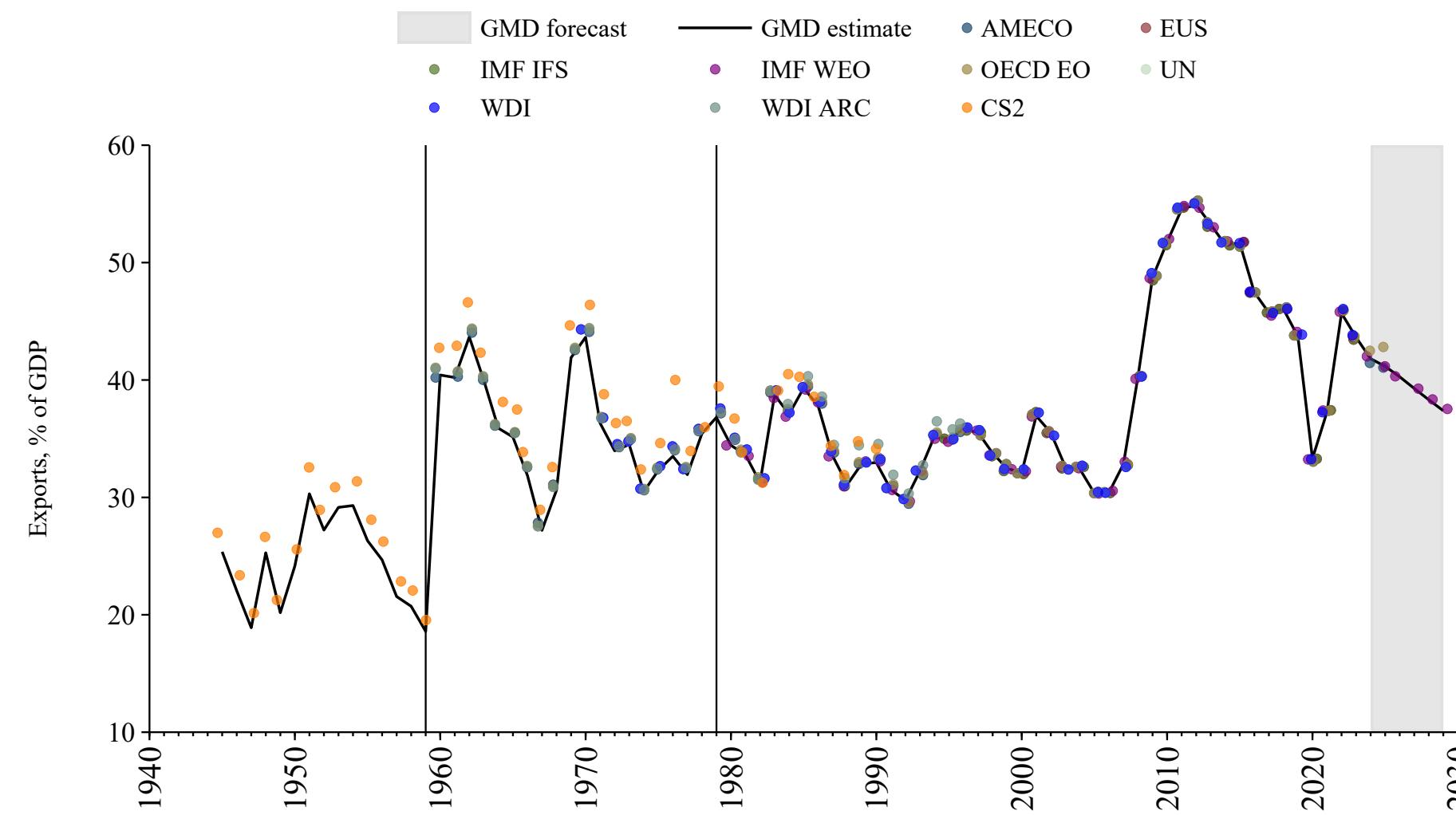
## Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1921 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 236.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



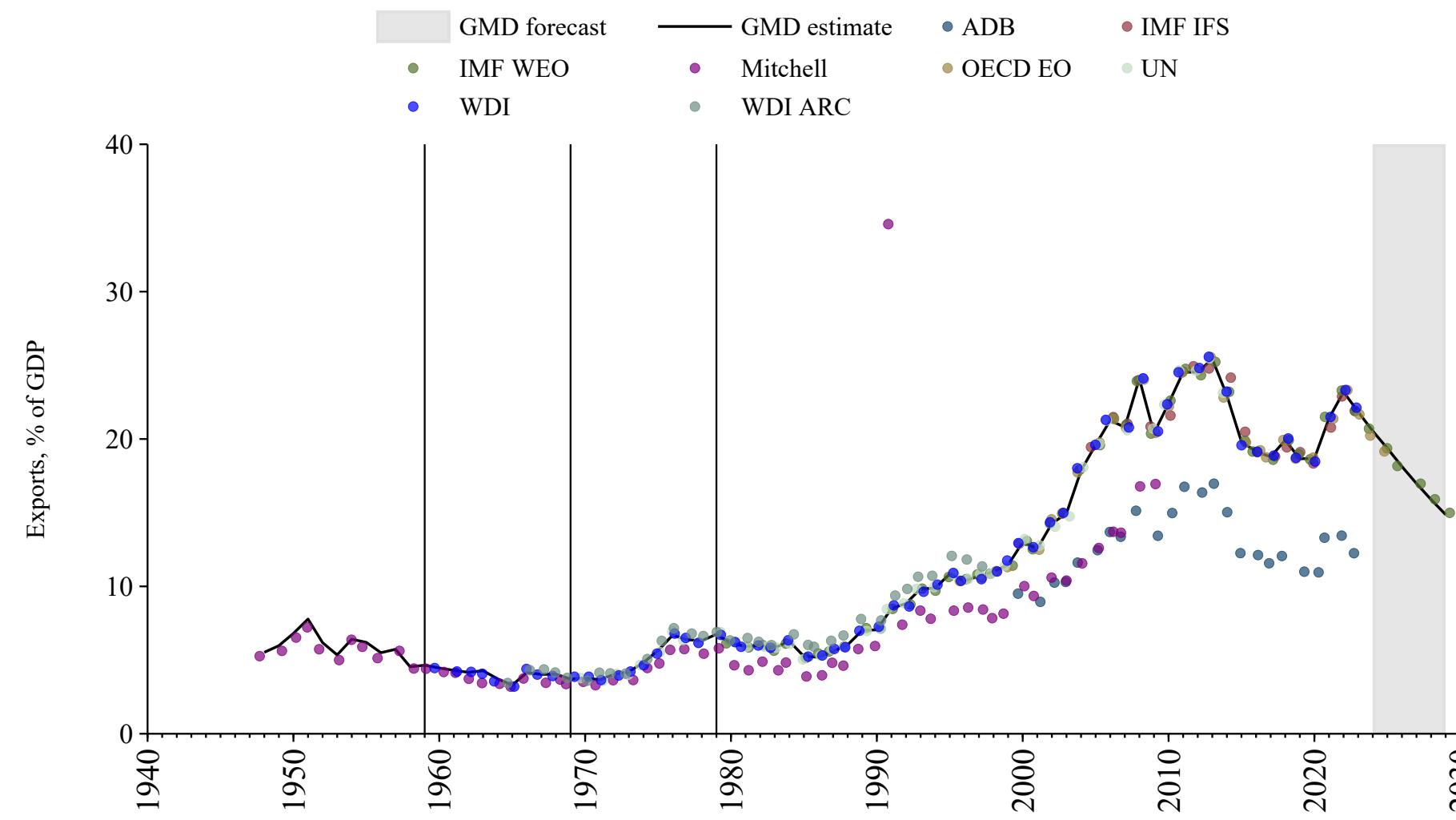
## Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1945 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 94%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



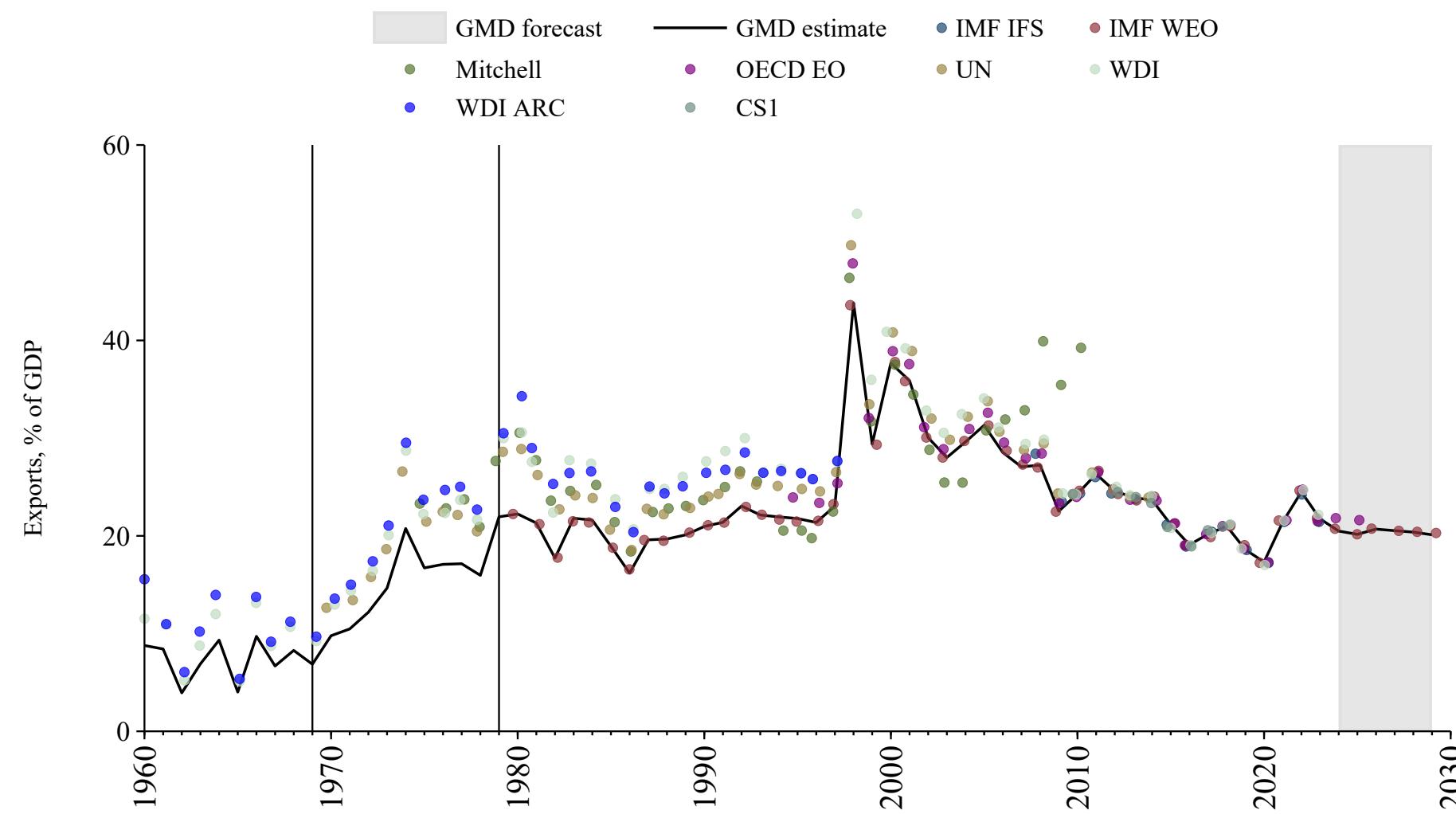
## India

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



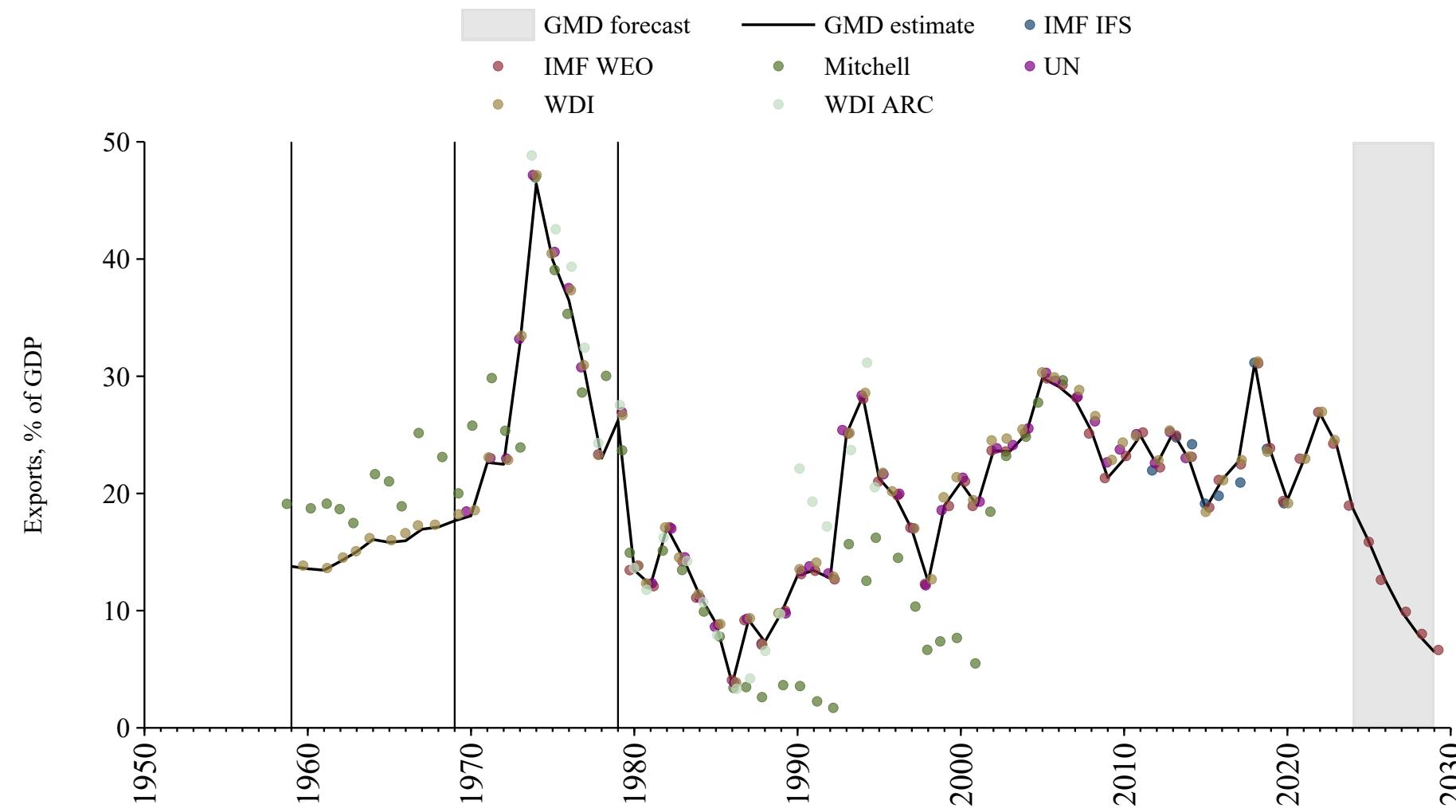
## Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 76.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 77.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



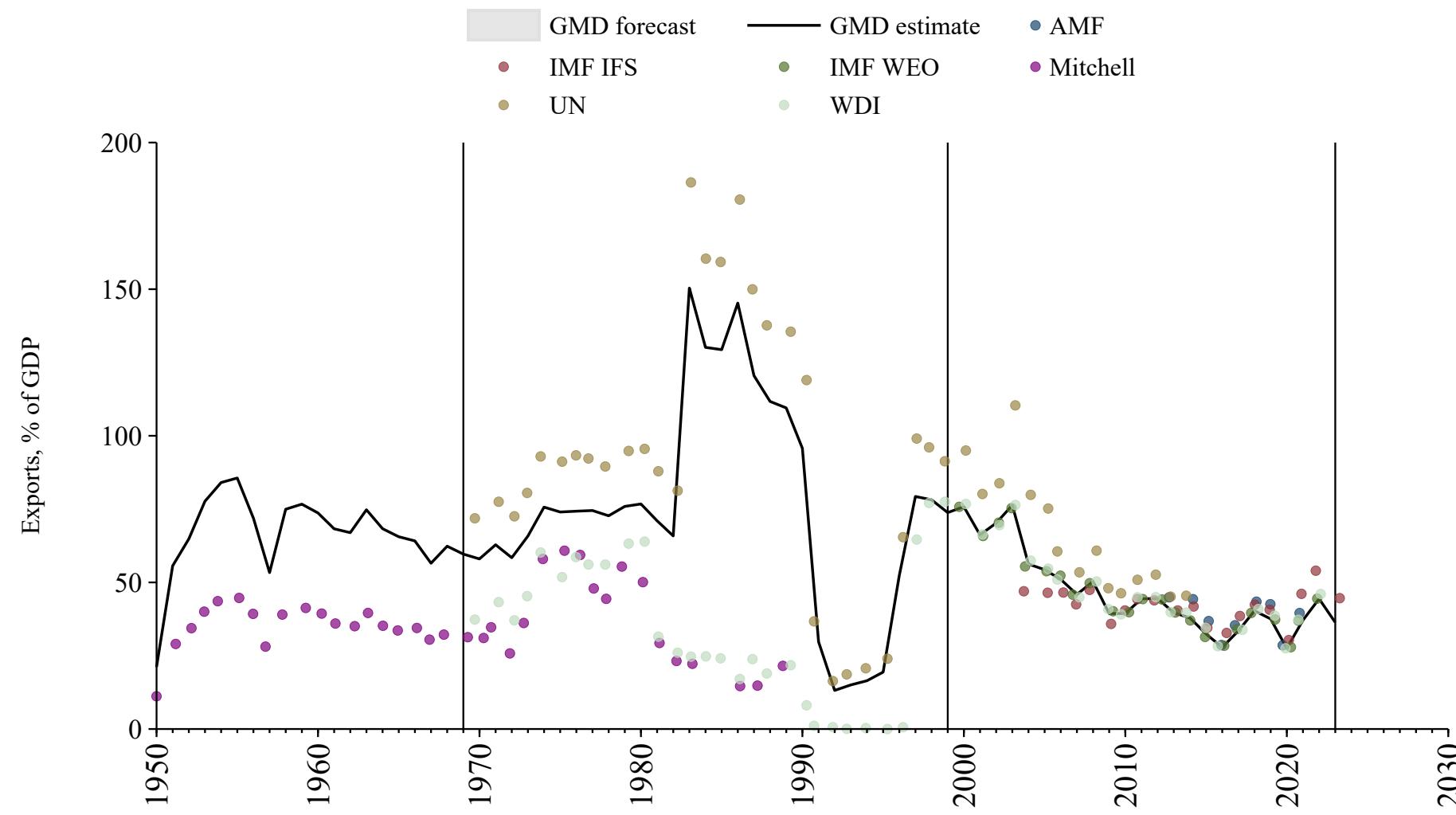
## Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 72.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



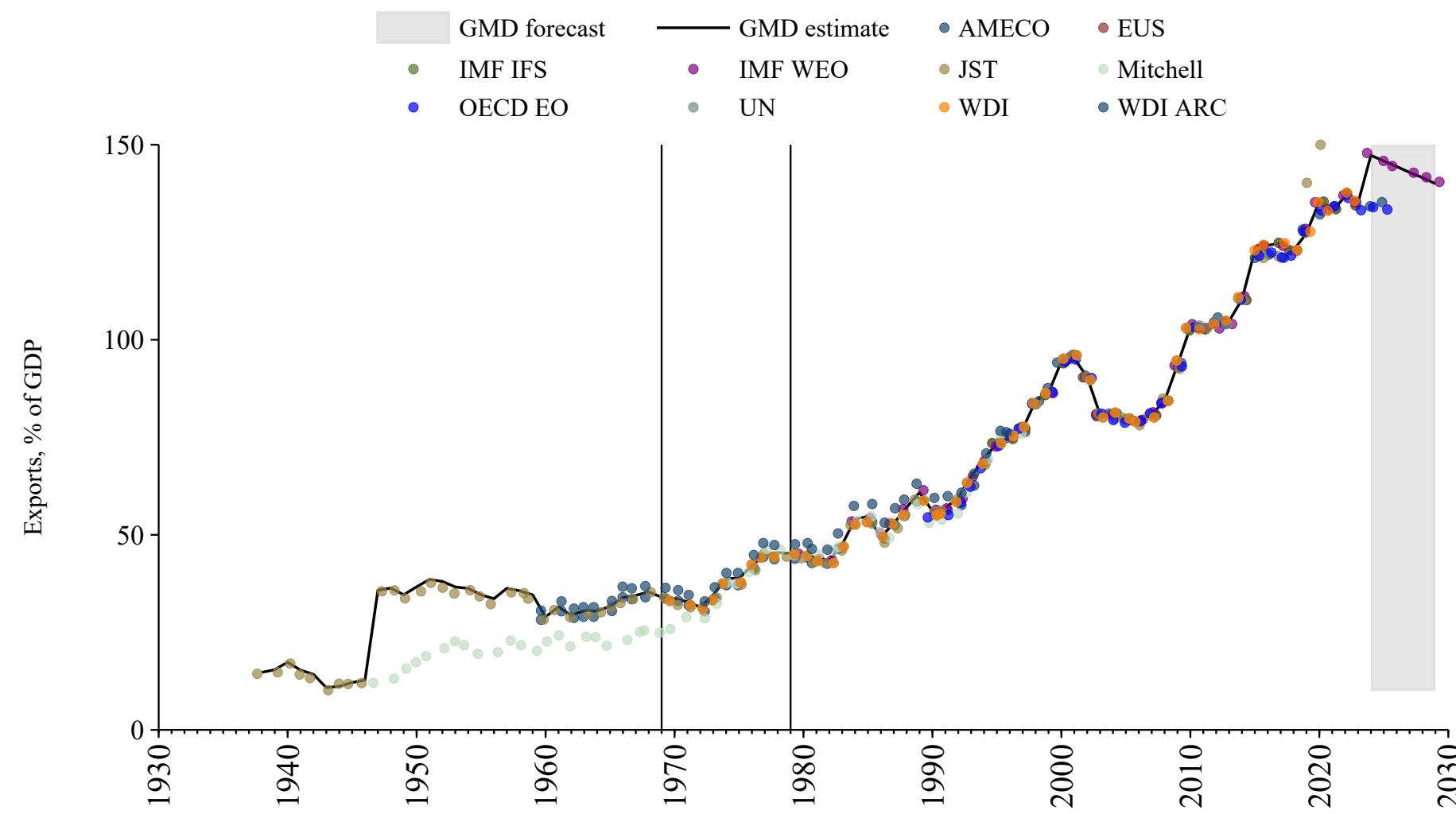
## Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 189.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 80.7%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 81.1%).



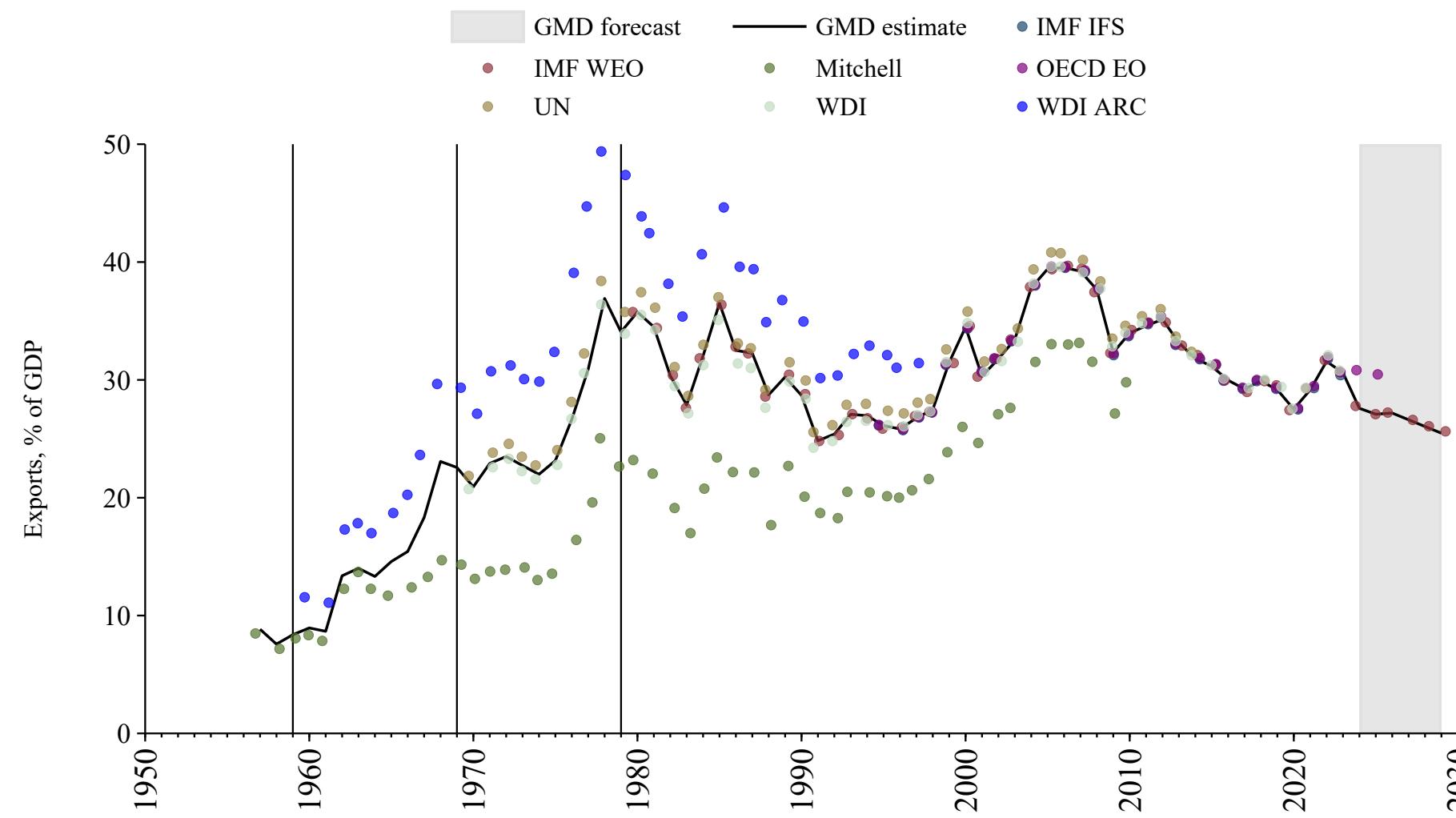
## Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1938 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 102.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



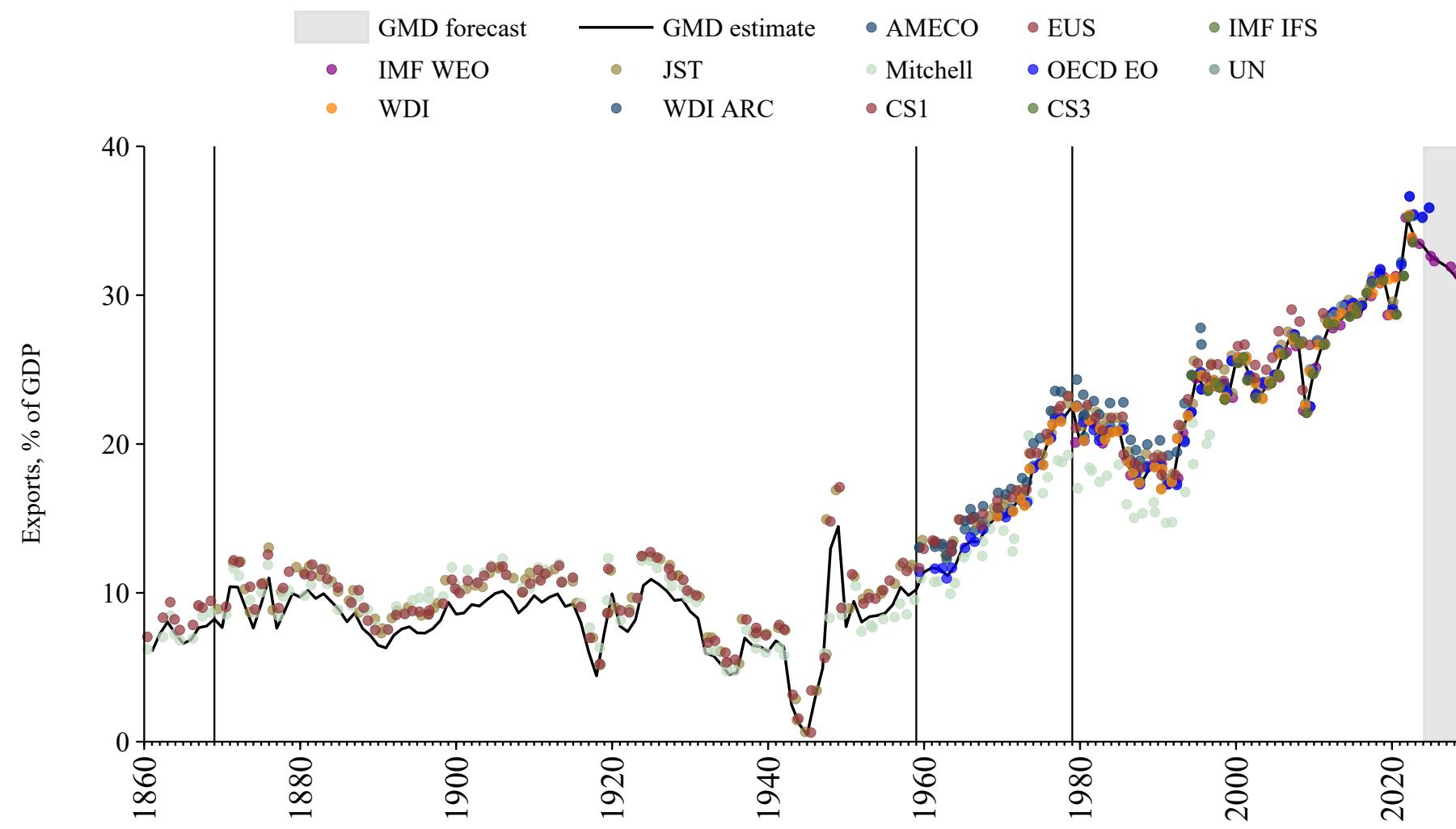
## Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1957 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.2%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 77.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



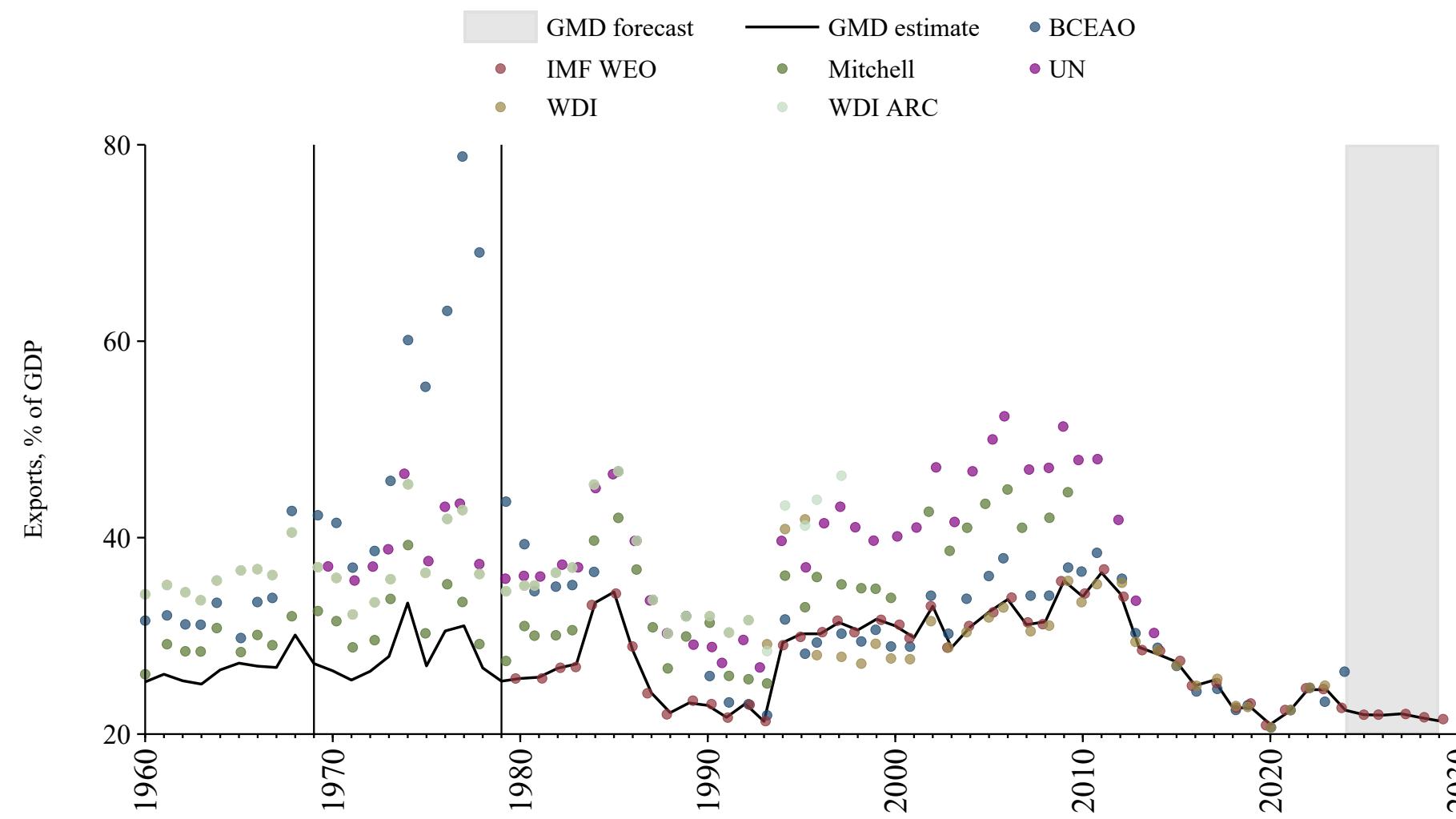
## Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Baffigi (2013)	1861 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 86.1%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 86%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



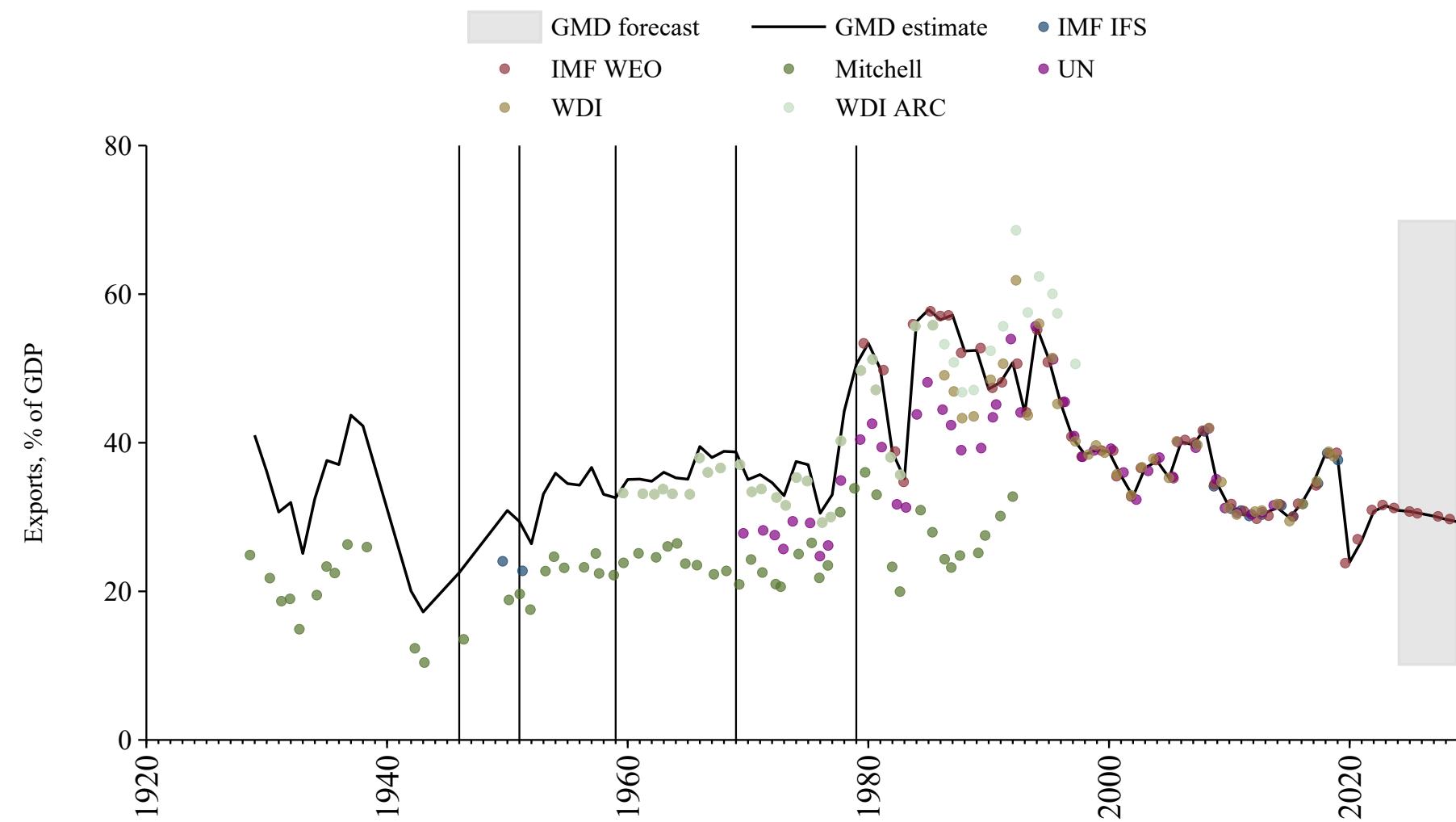
## Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 73.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 71.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



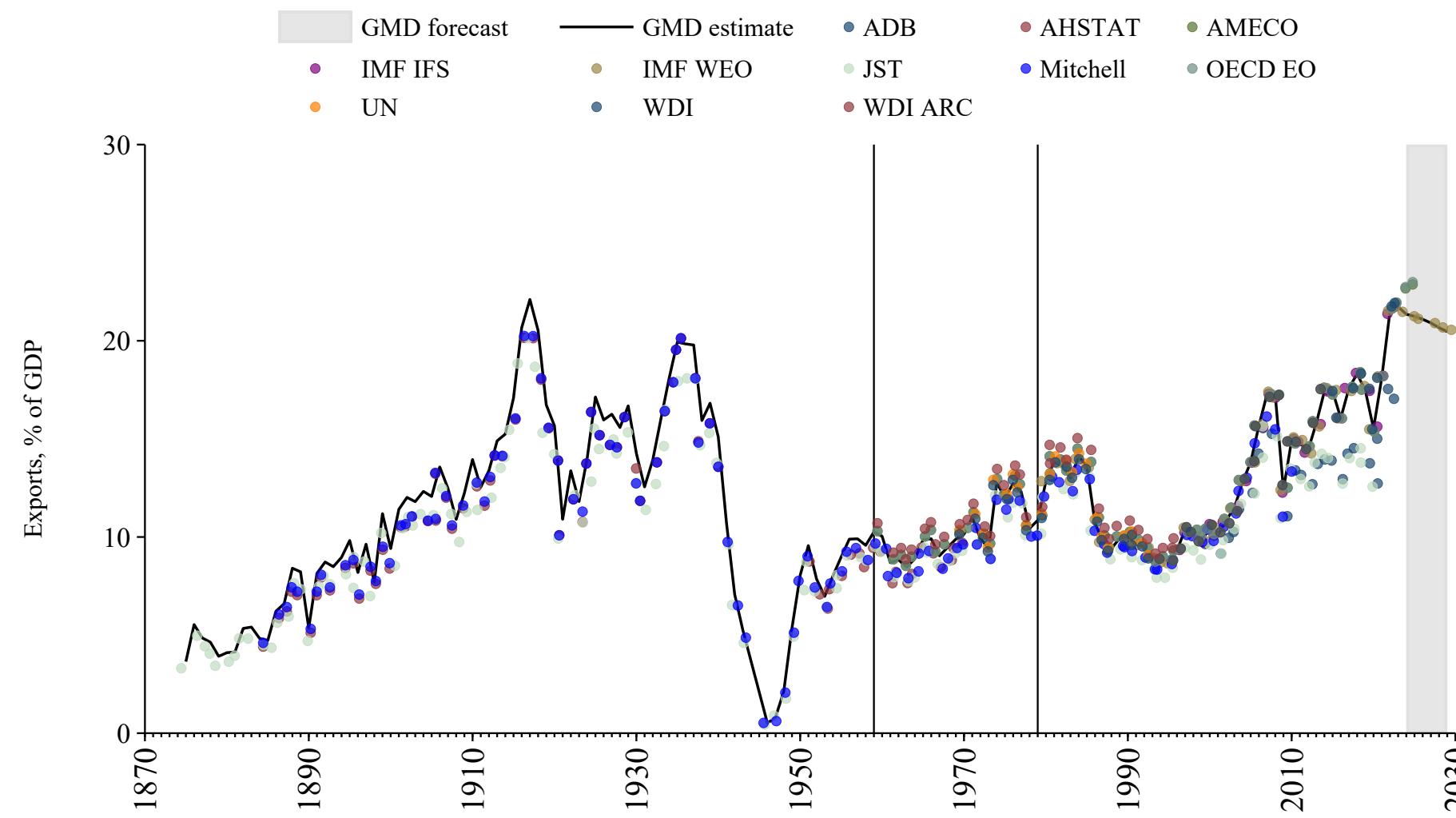
## Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1929 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 164.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1947 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 128.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 147.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 105.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 125.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



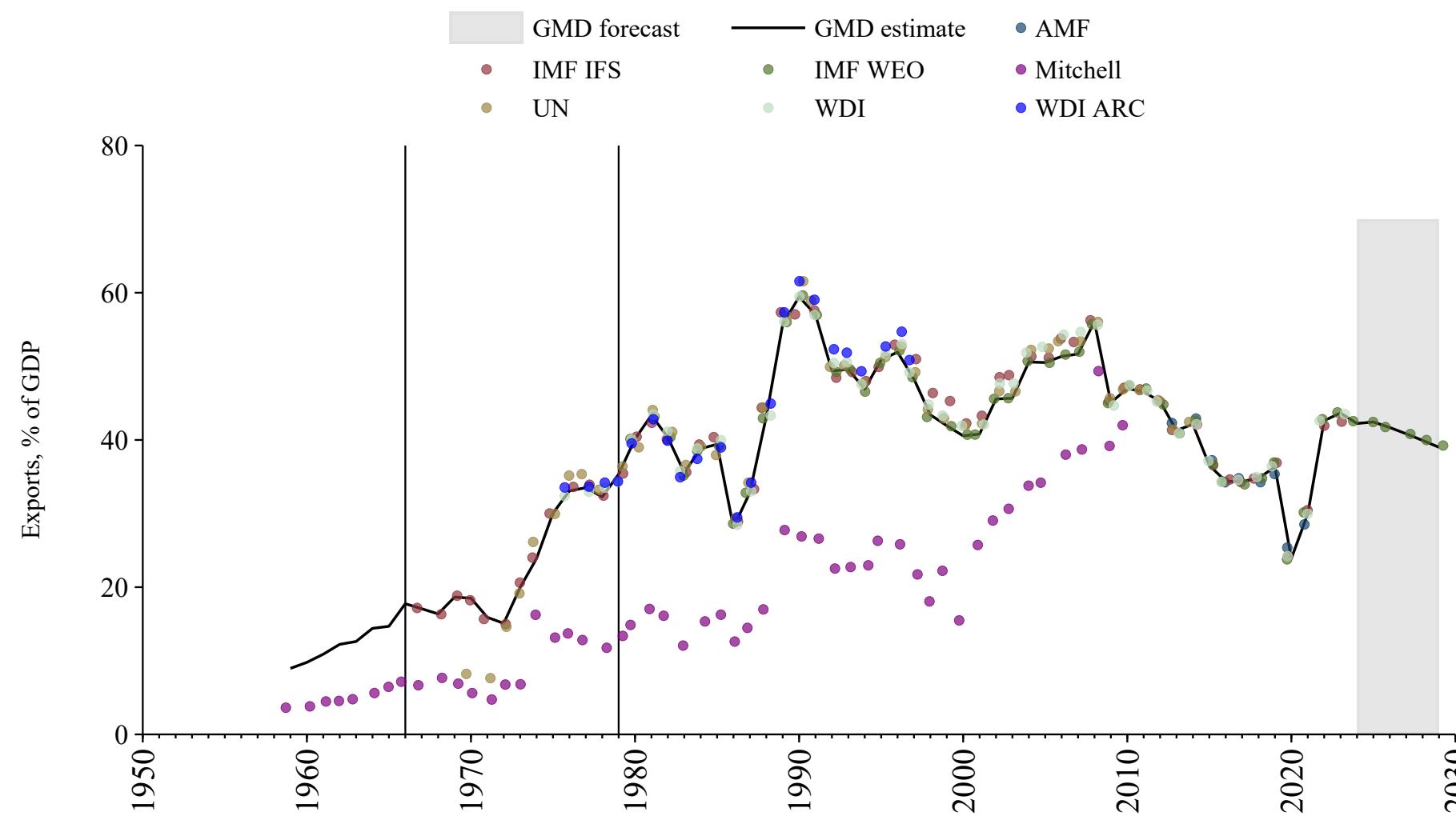
## Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1875 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 110.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



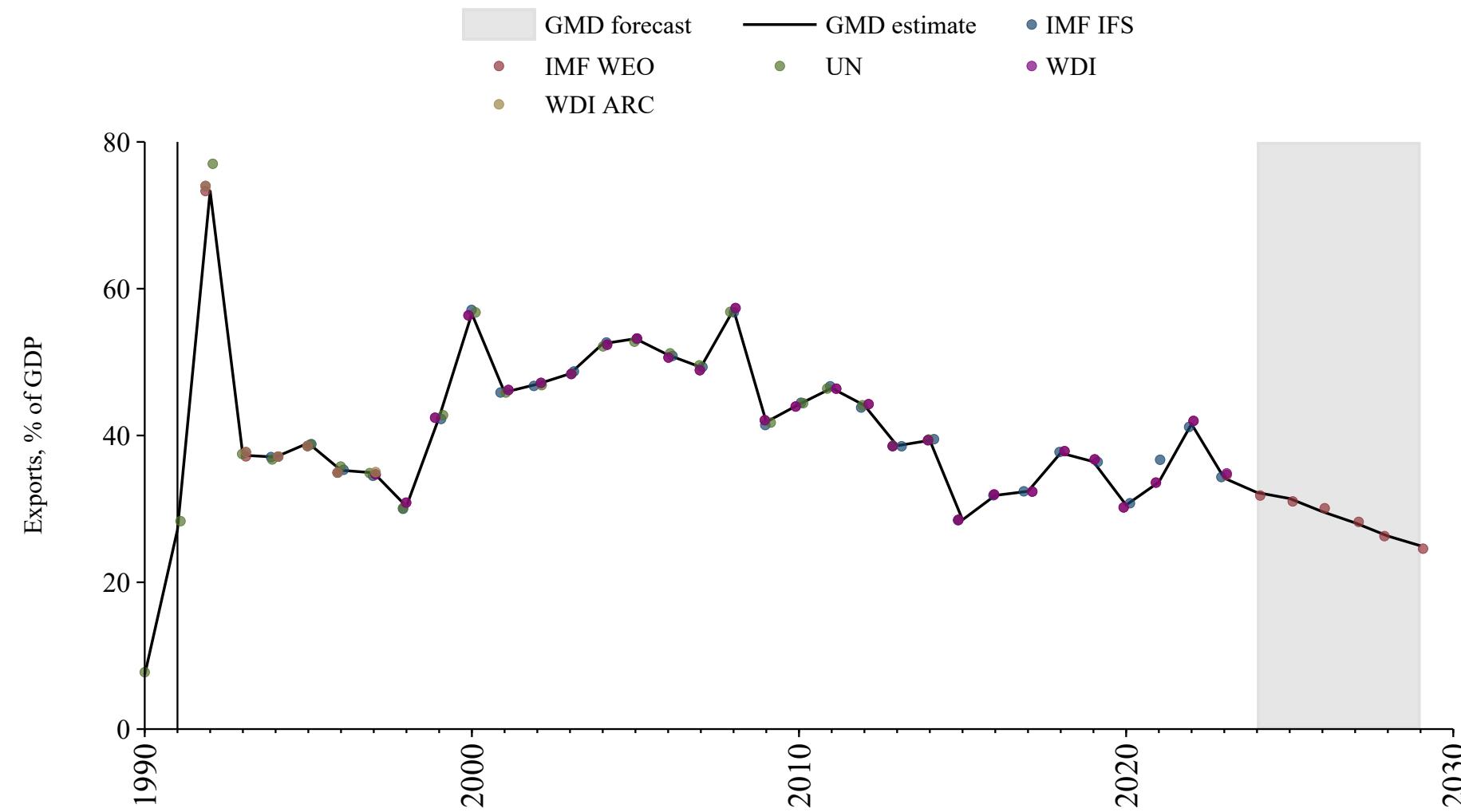
## Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 246.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1967 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



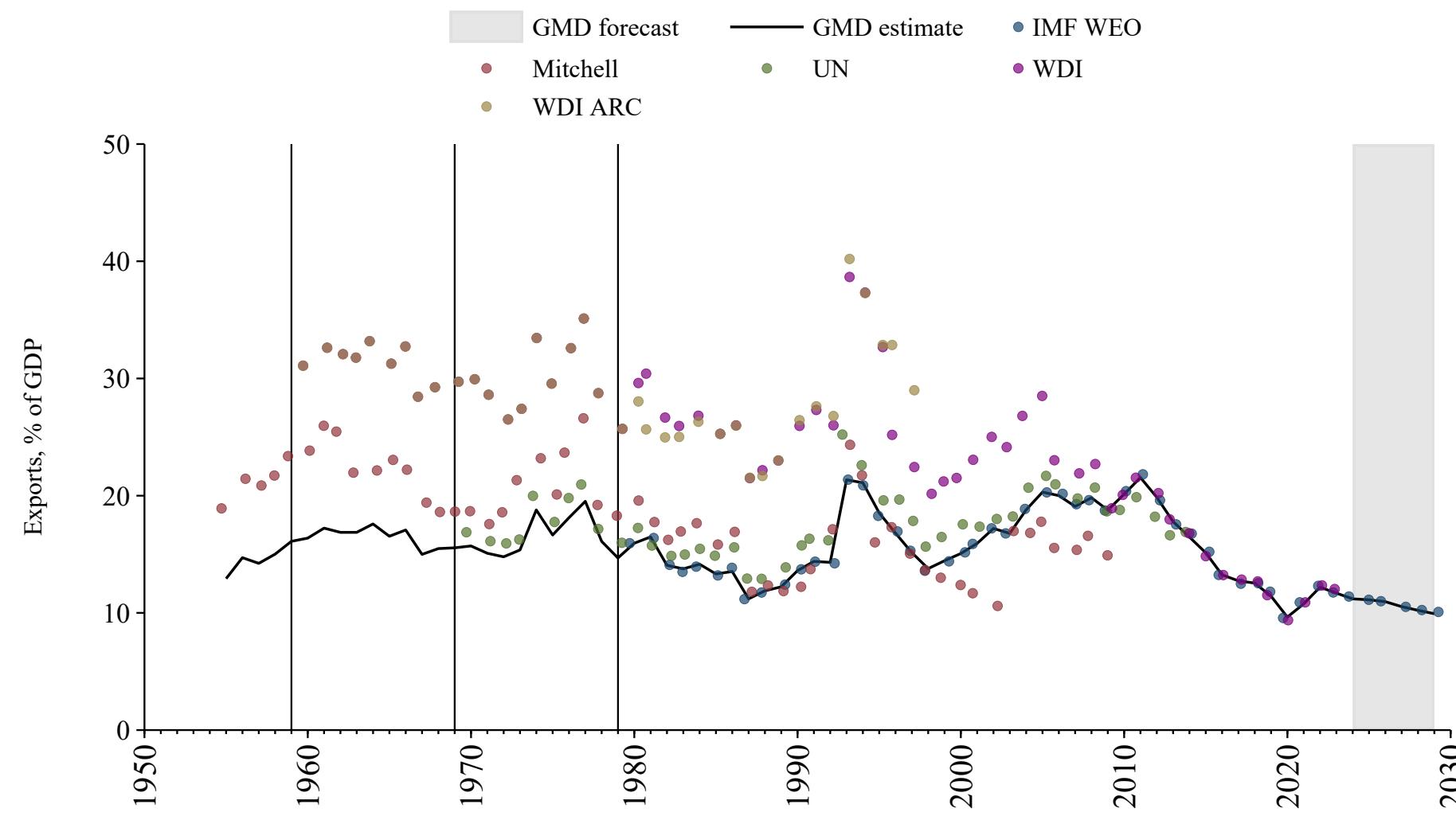
## Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 95.3%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



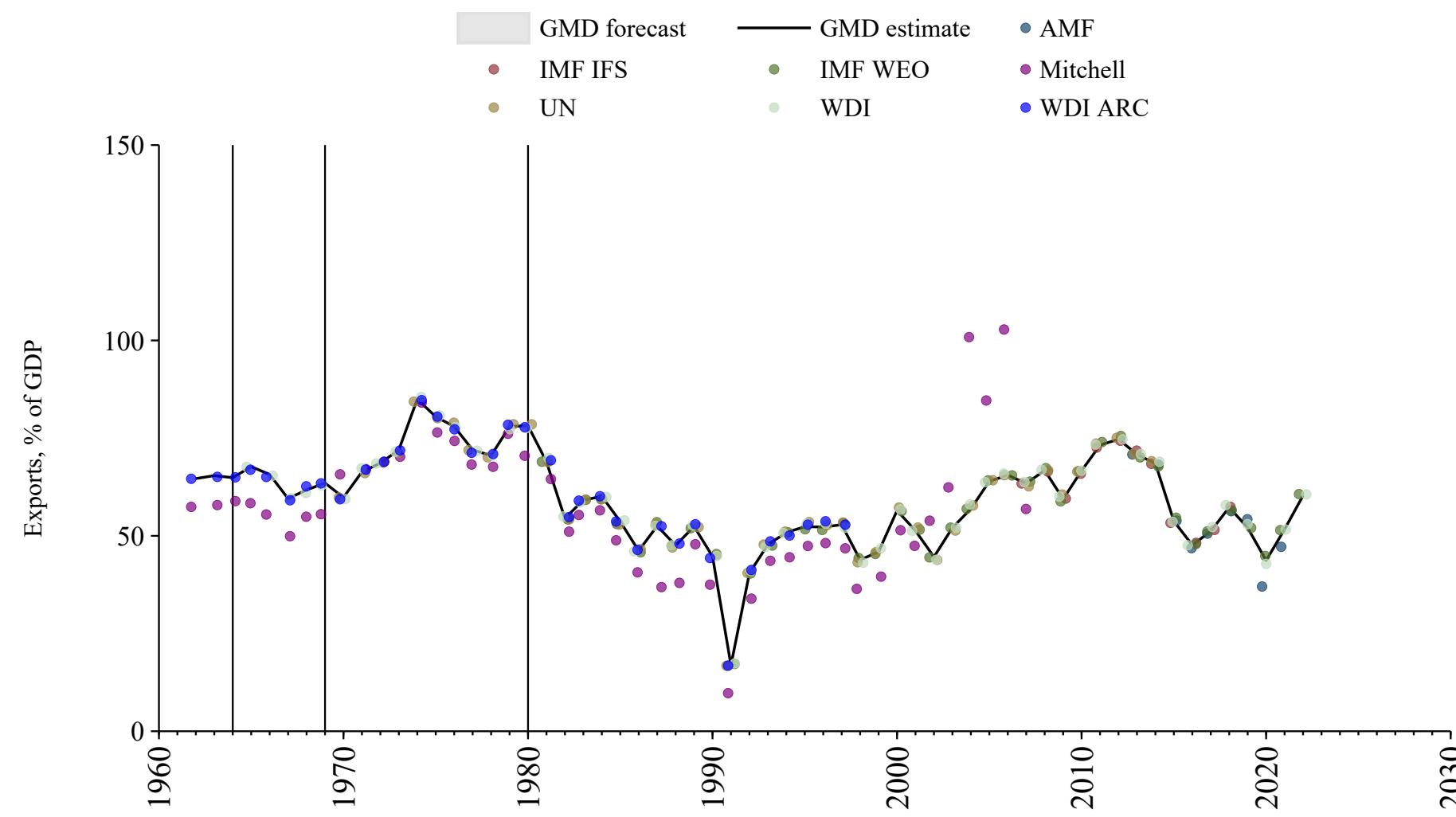
## Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 68.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 52.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 93%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



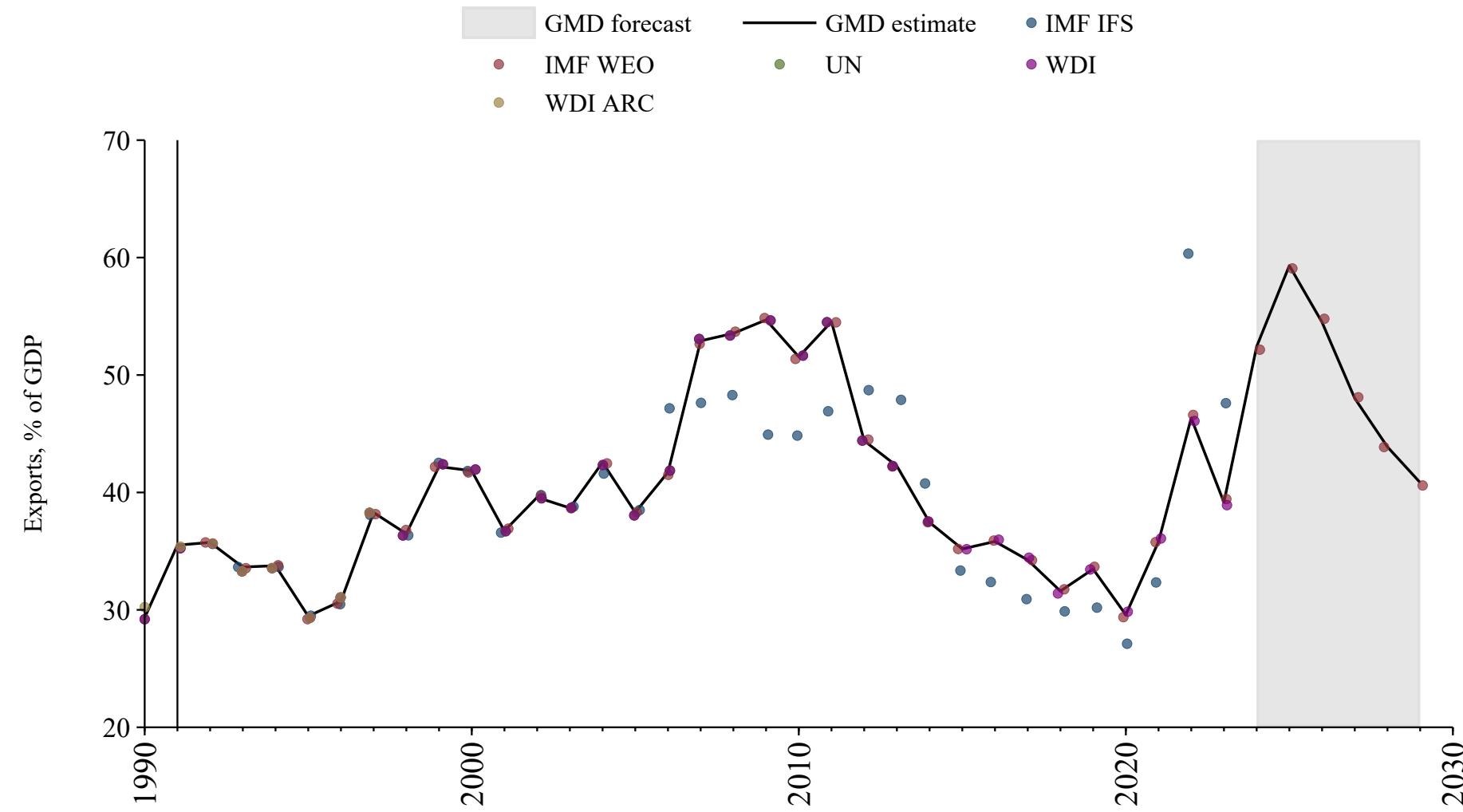
## Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1962 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981
WEO (2024)	1981 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



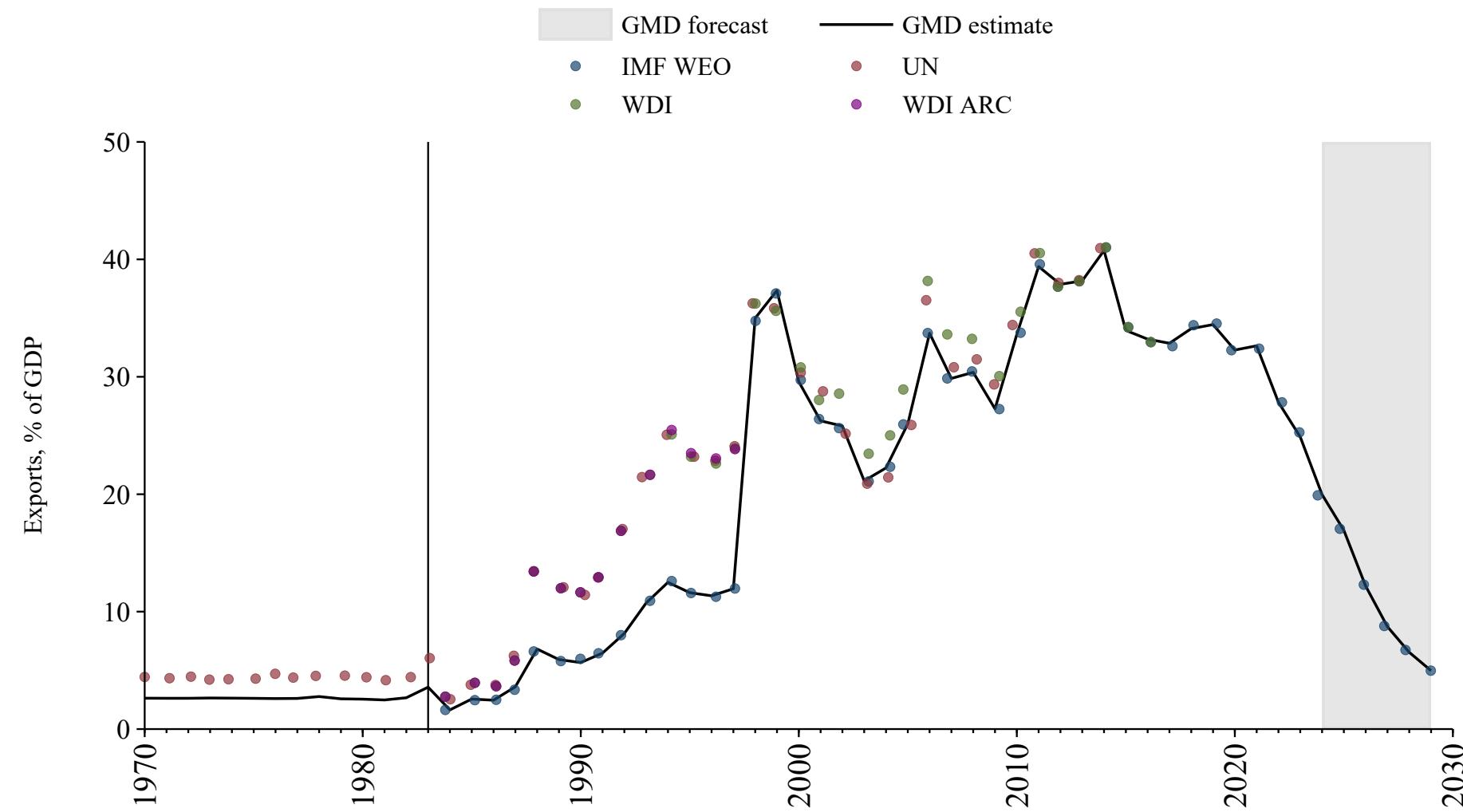
## Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 100.4%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



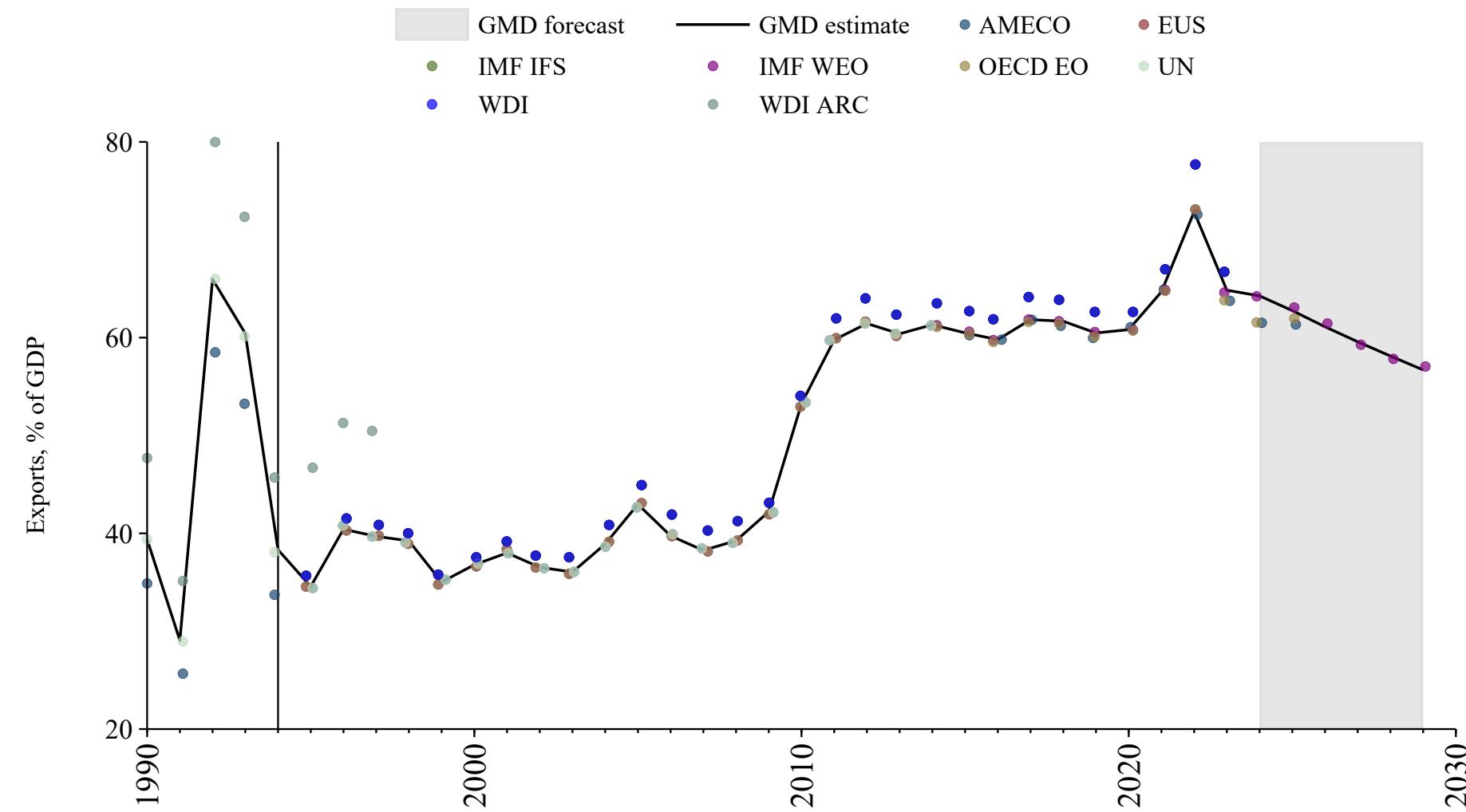
## Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 59.2%).
WEO (2024)	1984 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



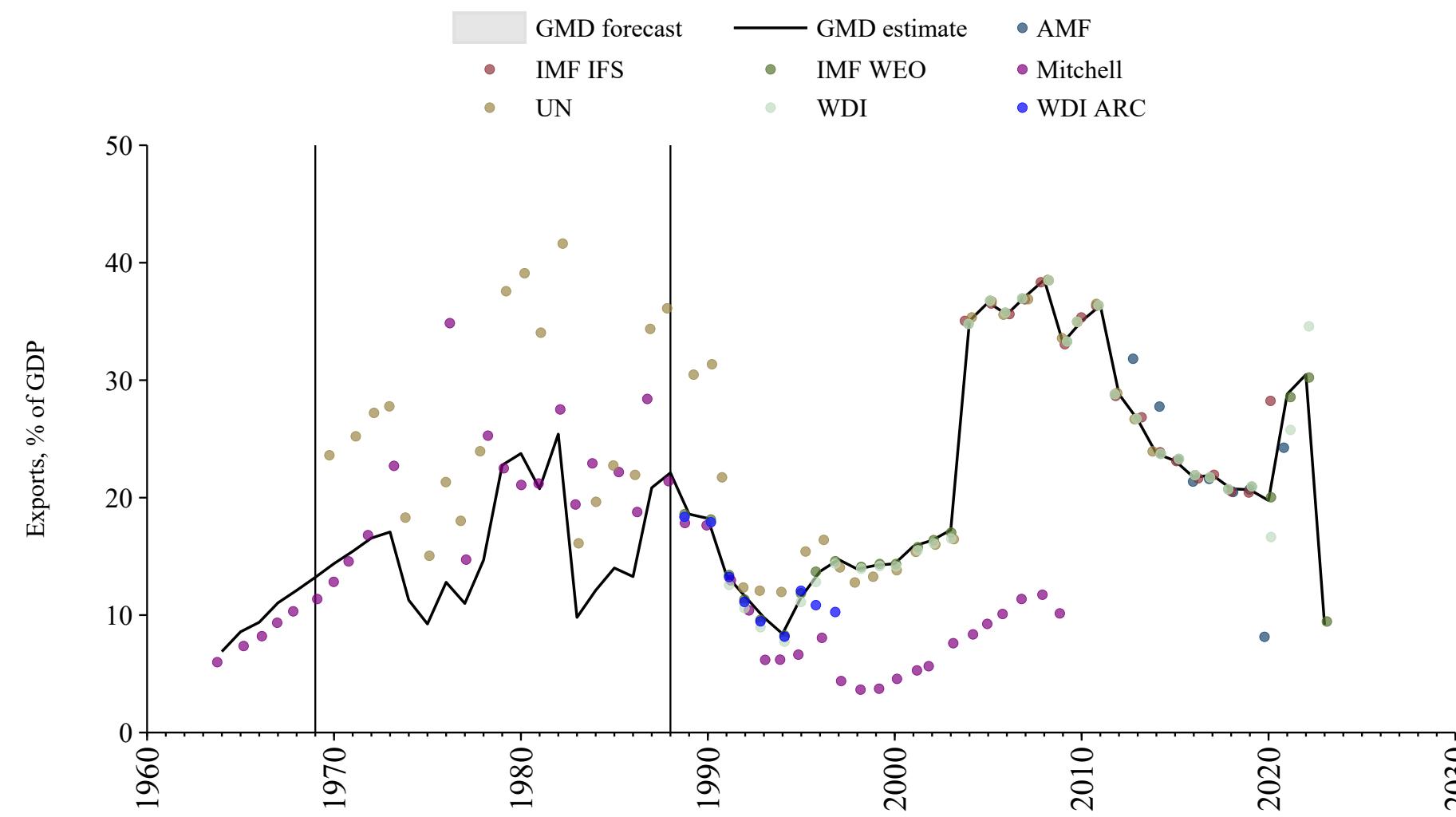
## Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



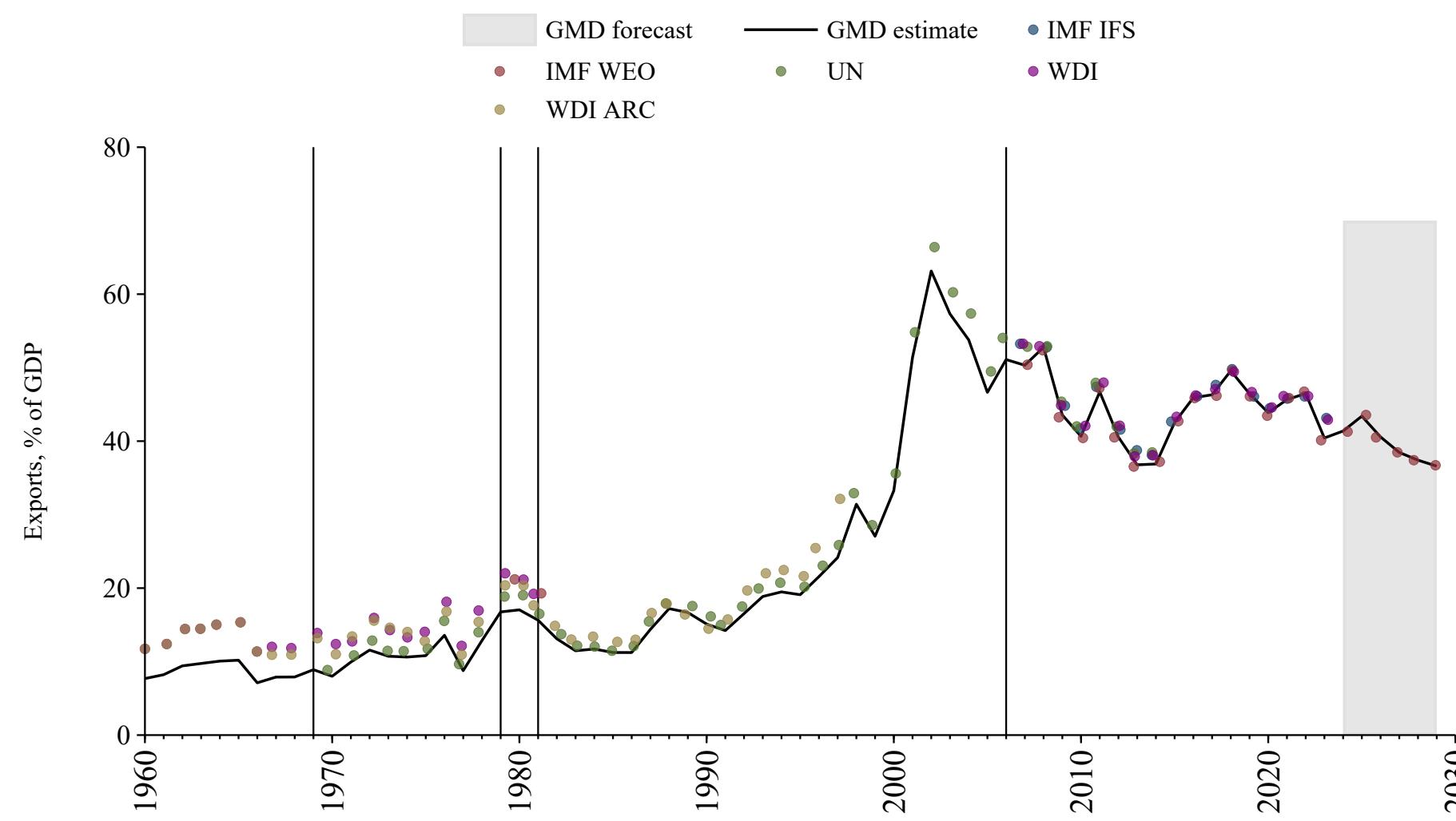
## Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1964 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 114.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 60.9%).
WEO (2024)	1989 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



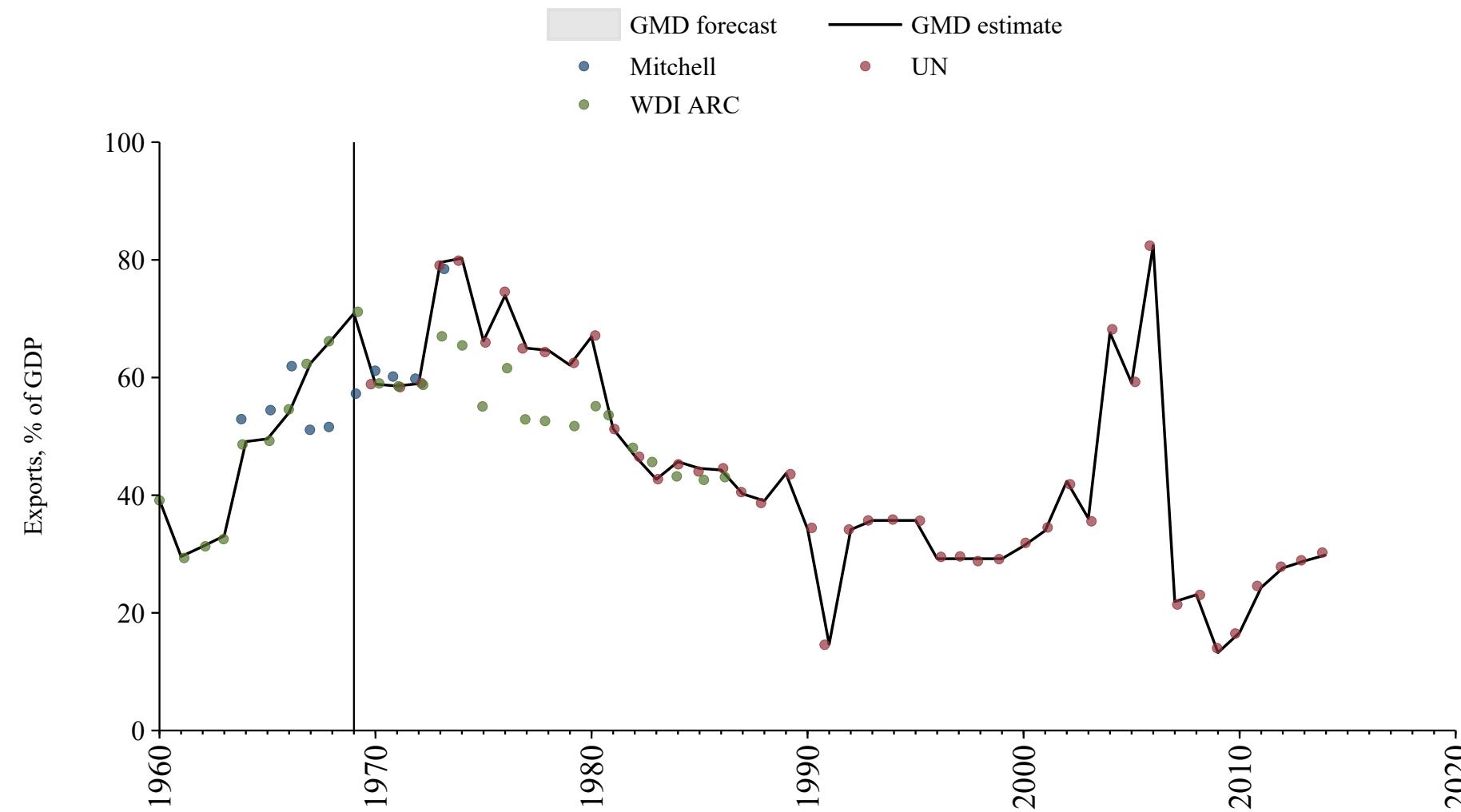
## Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 65.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 90.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 80.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1982 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007: (ratio = 94.5%).
WEO (2024)	2007 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



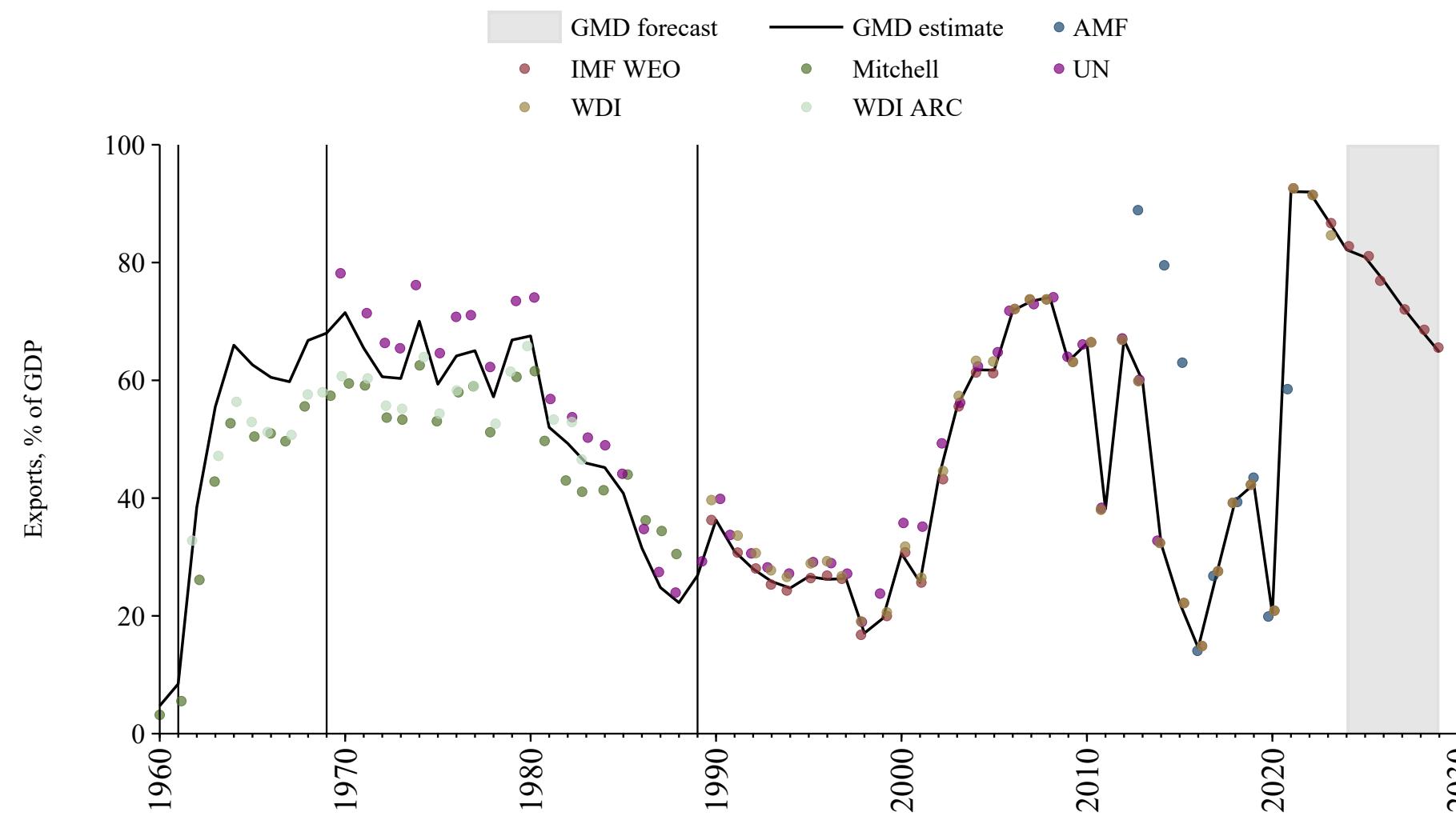
## Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



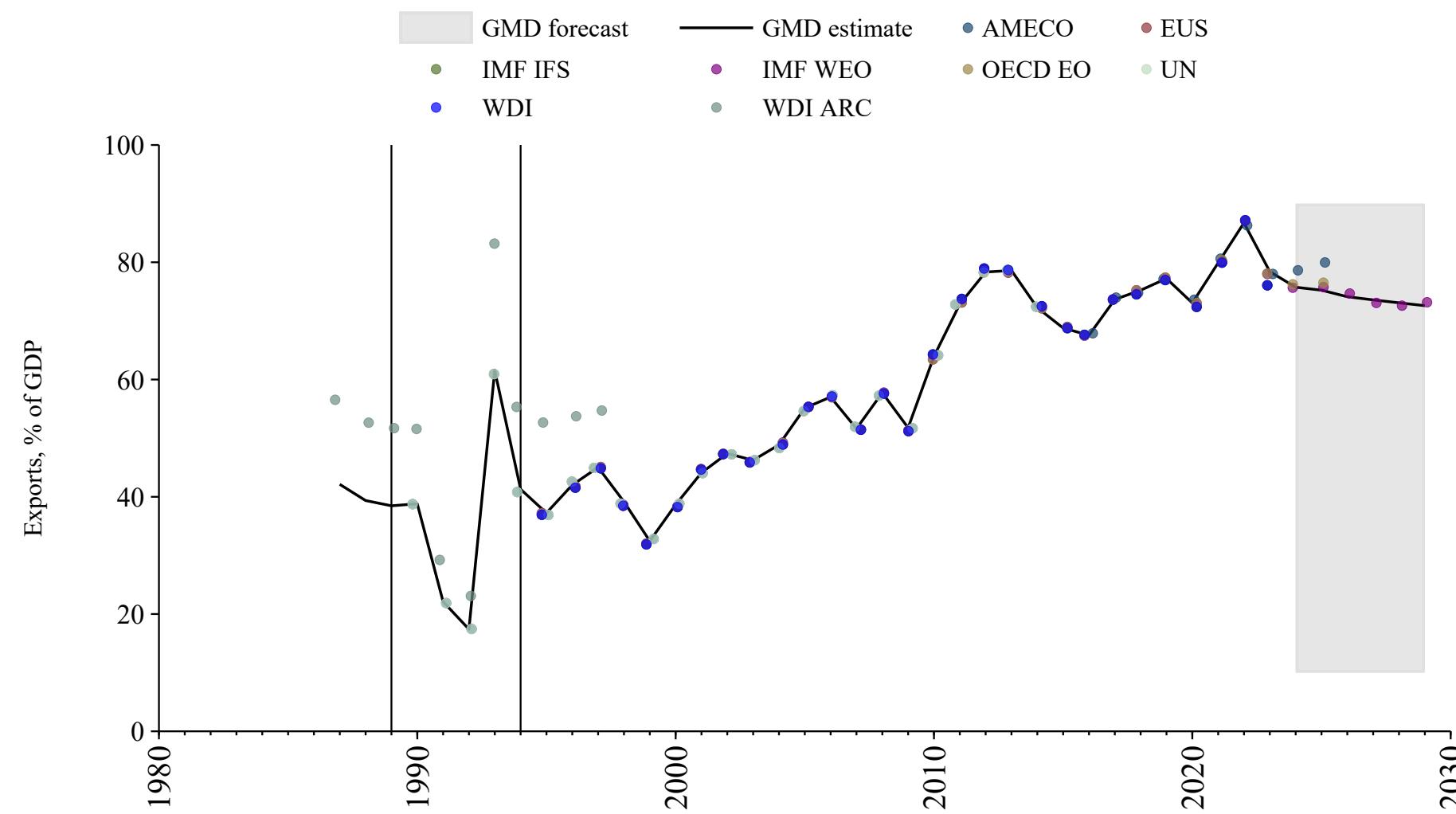
## Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1960 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 147.6%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 117.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 91.5%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



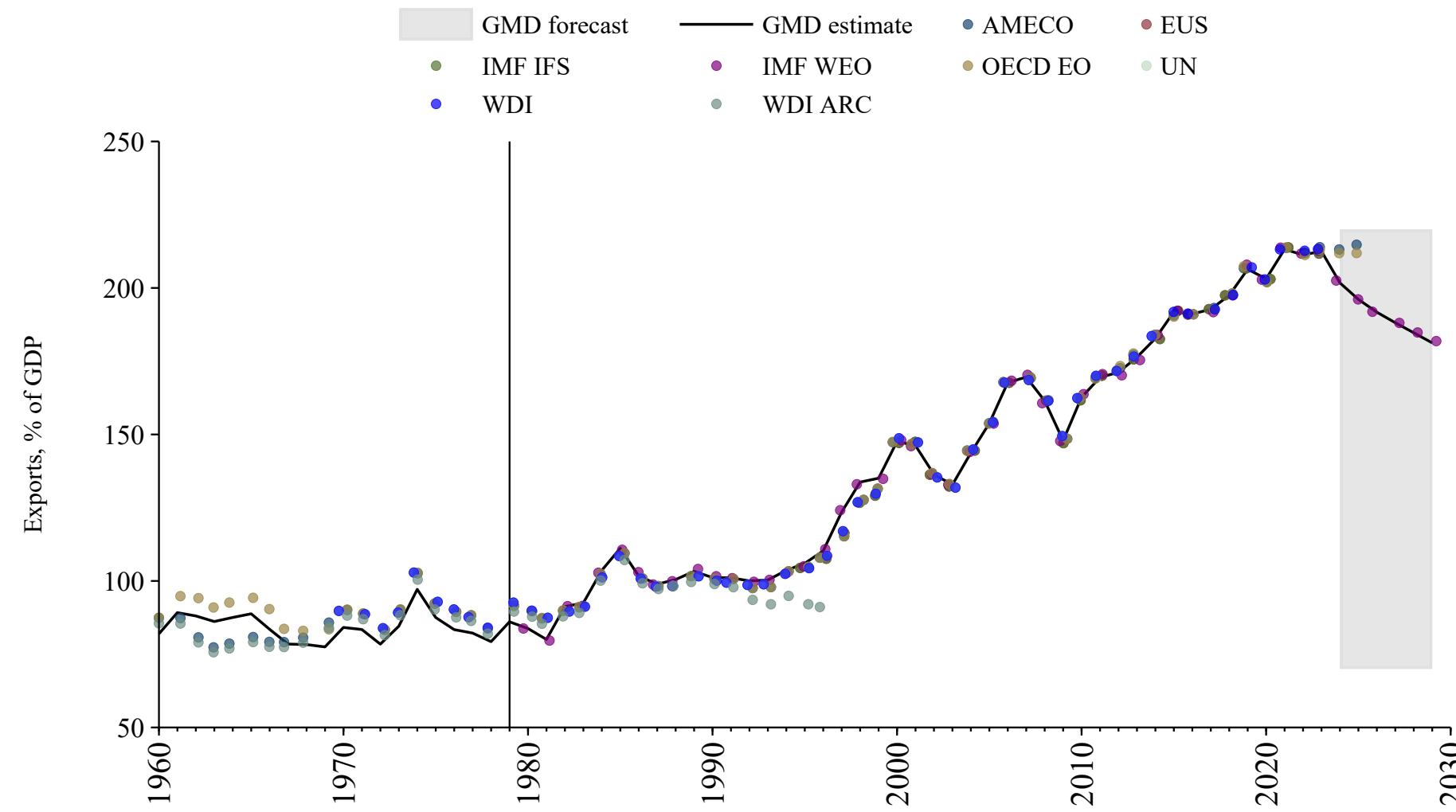
## Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 74.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.2%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



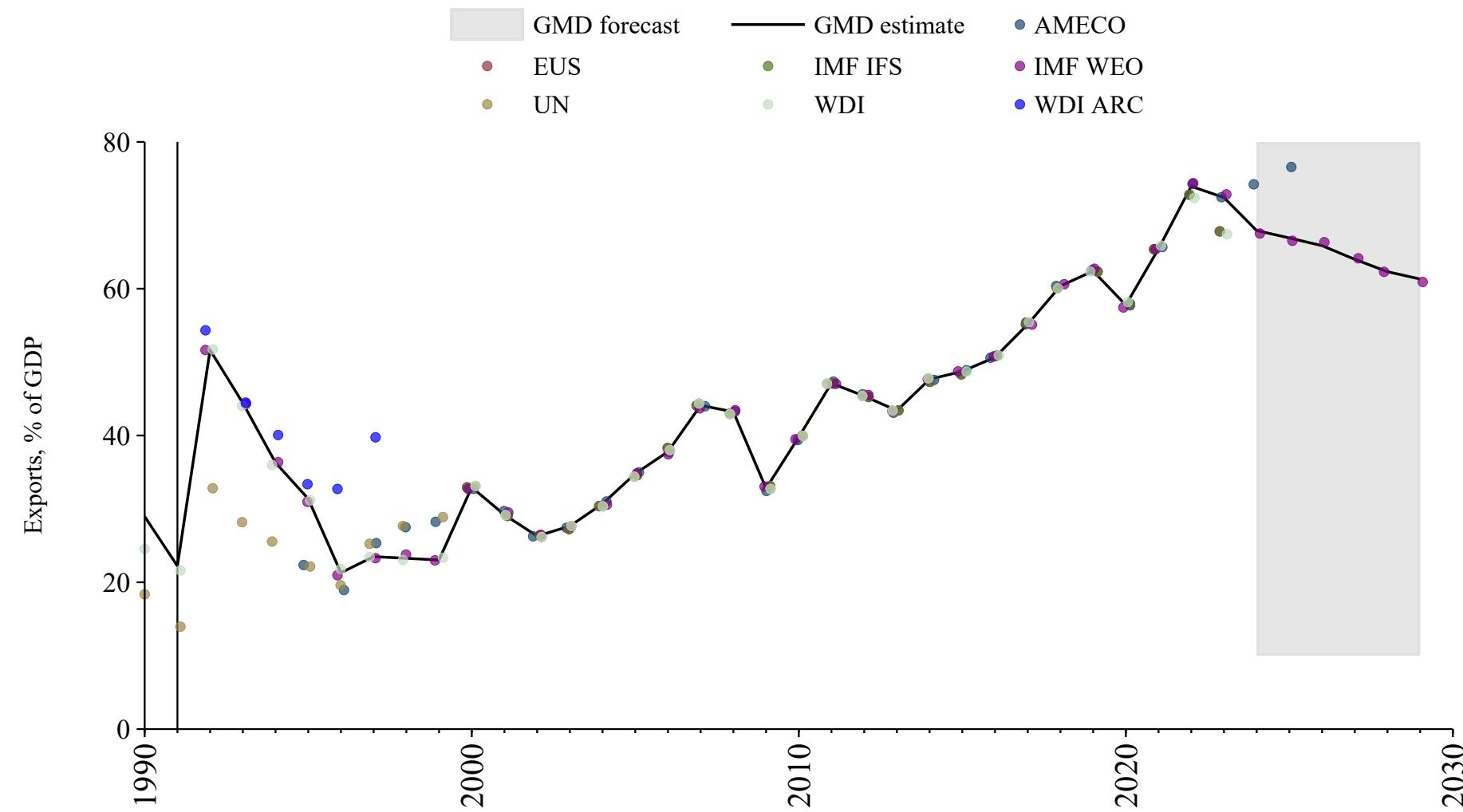
## Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 93.7%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



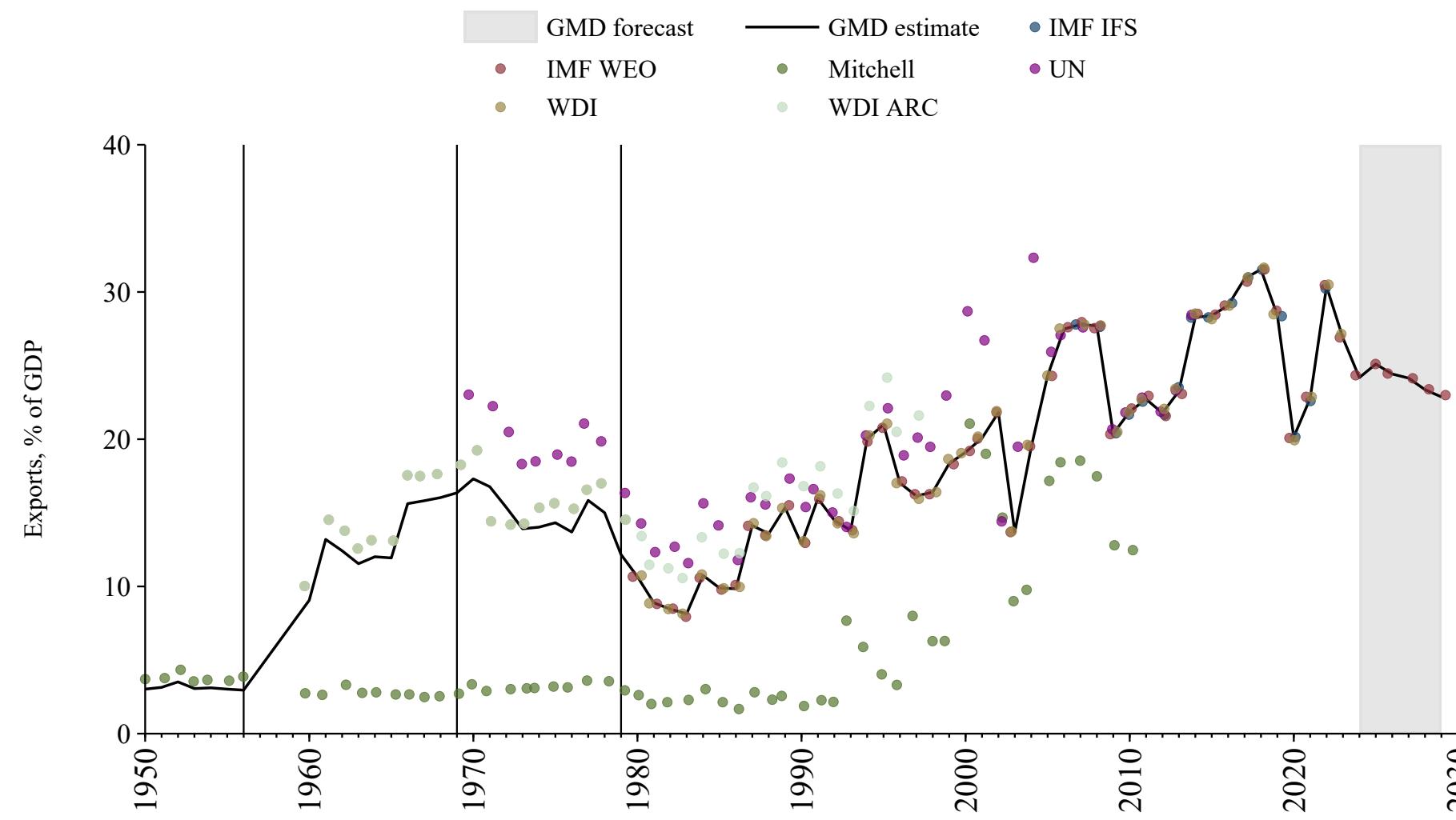
## Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 157.7%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



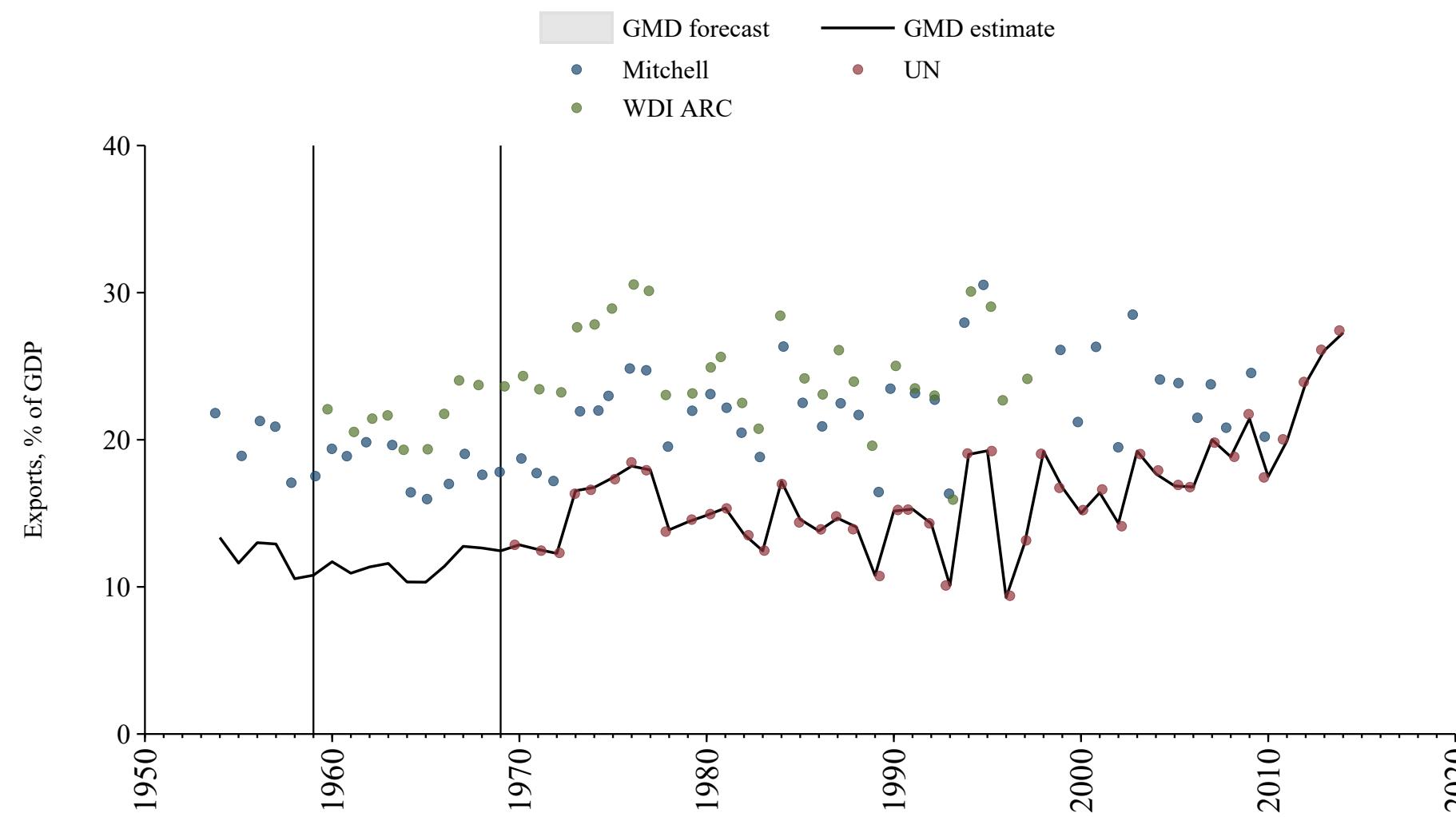
## Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957: (ratio = 81.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1957 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 90.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 75.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



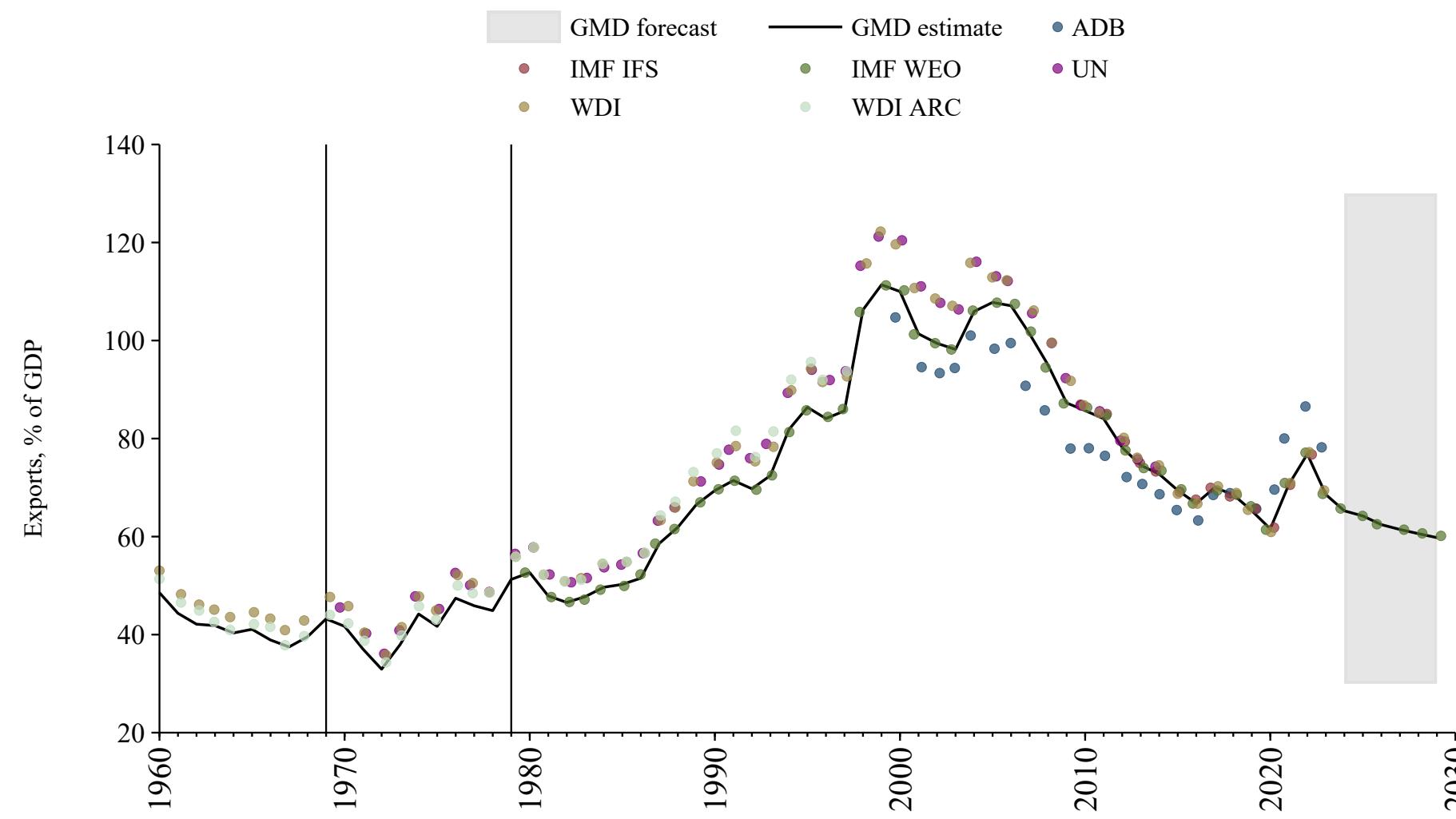
## Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 61.2%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 53%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



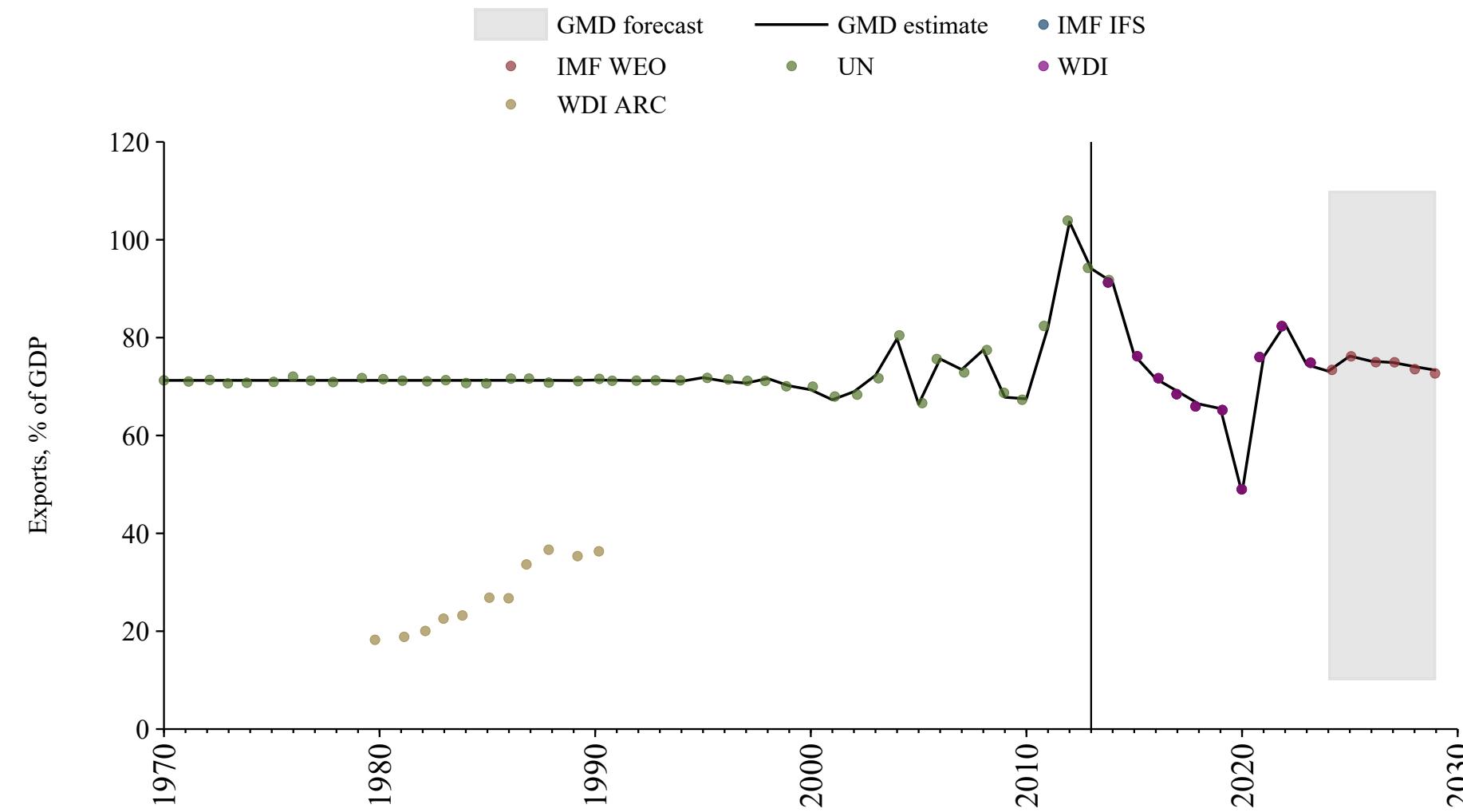
## Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 91.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 91.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



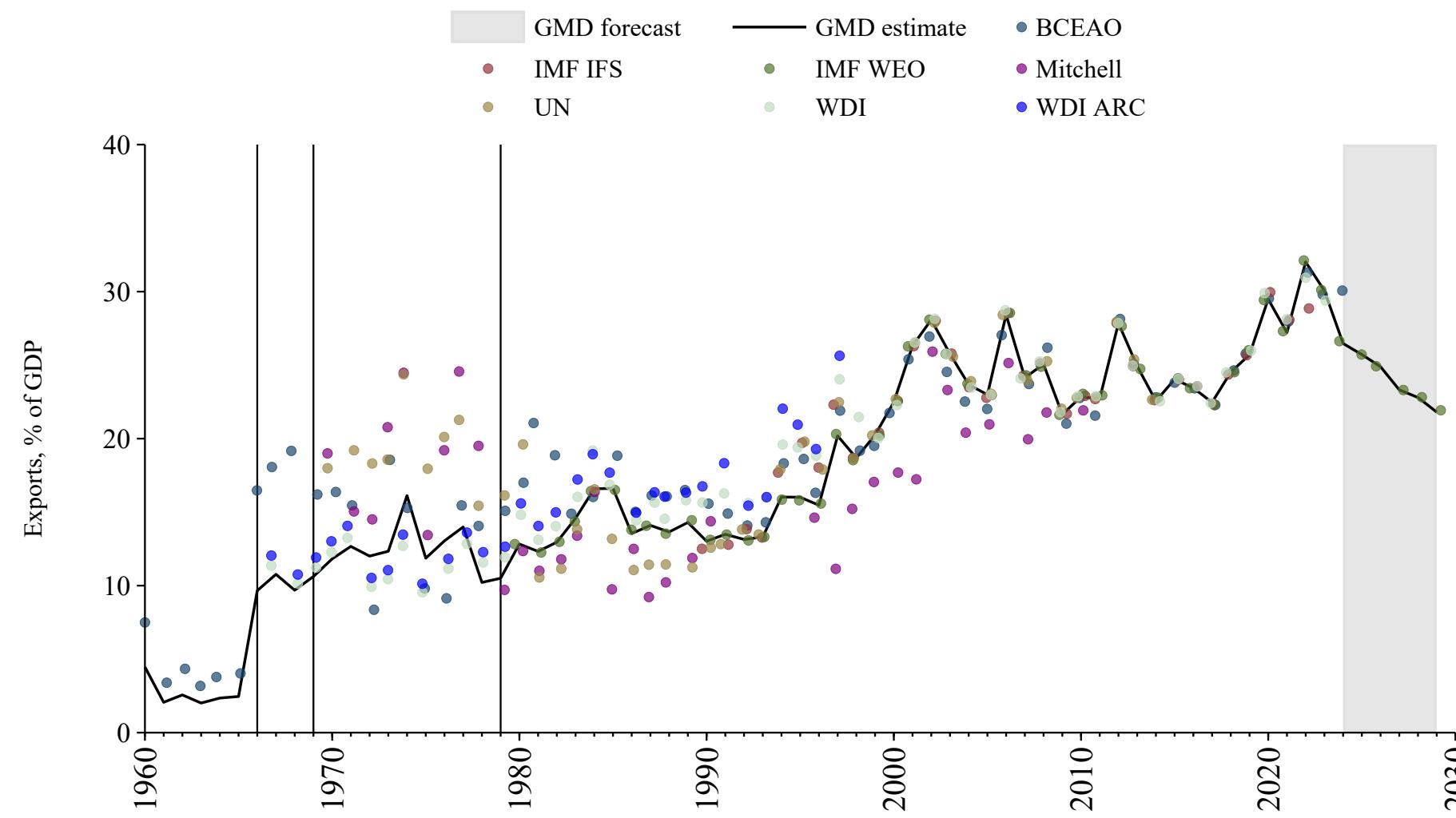
## Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014
WEO (2024)	2014 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



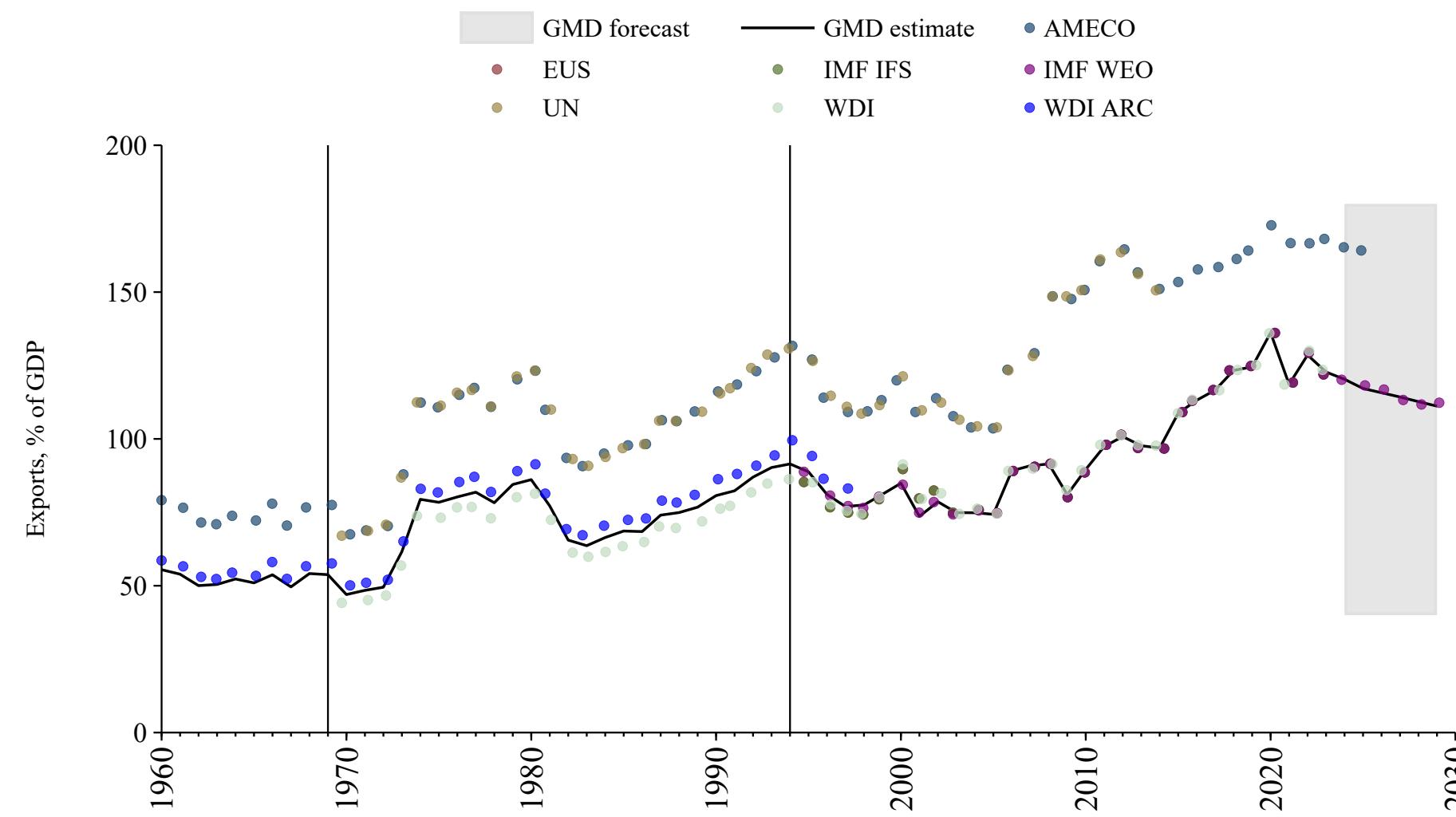
# Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 59.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 94.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 65.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



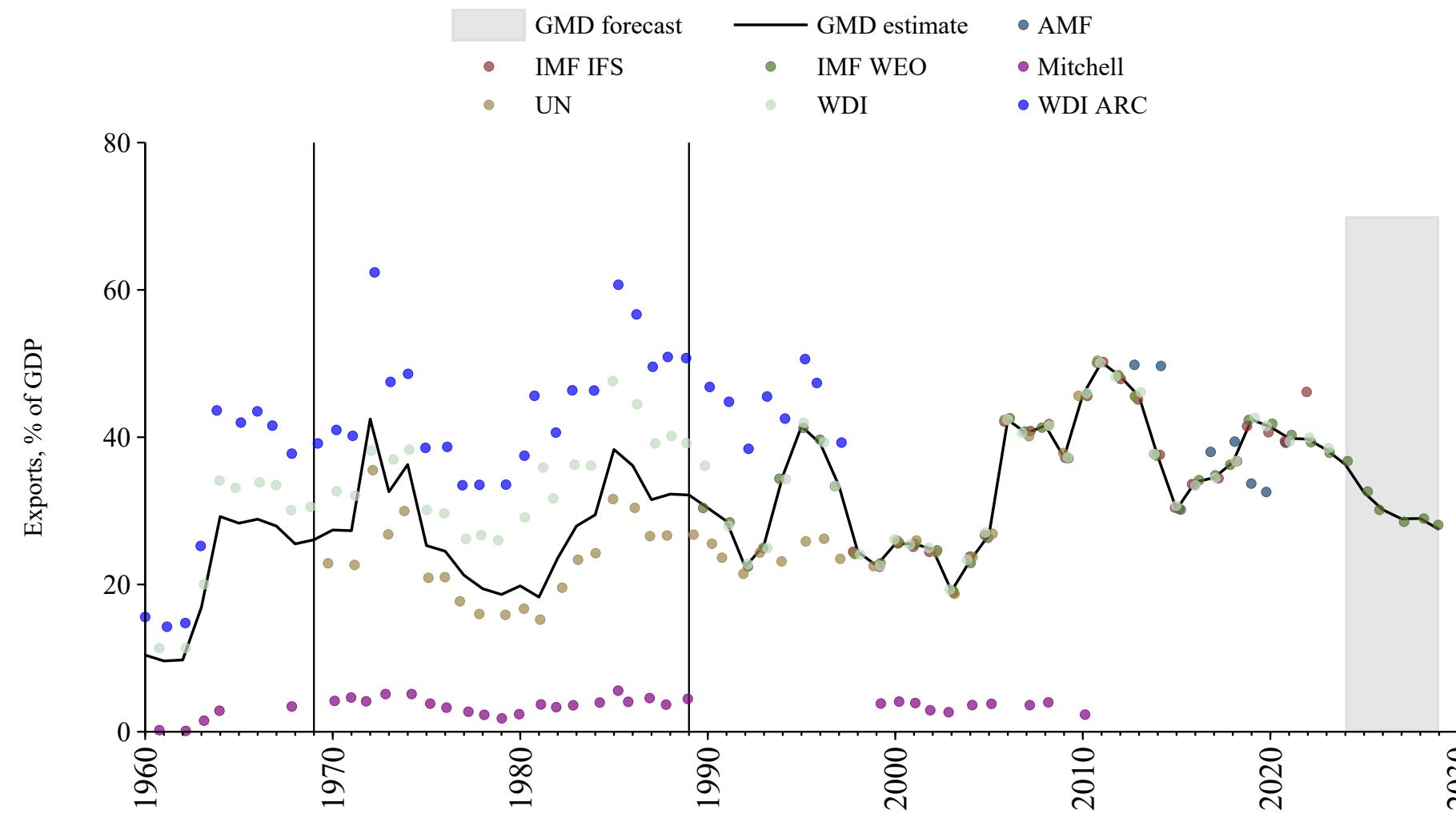
## Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 94.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 70.1%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



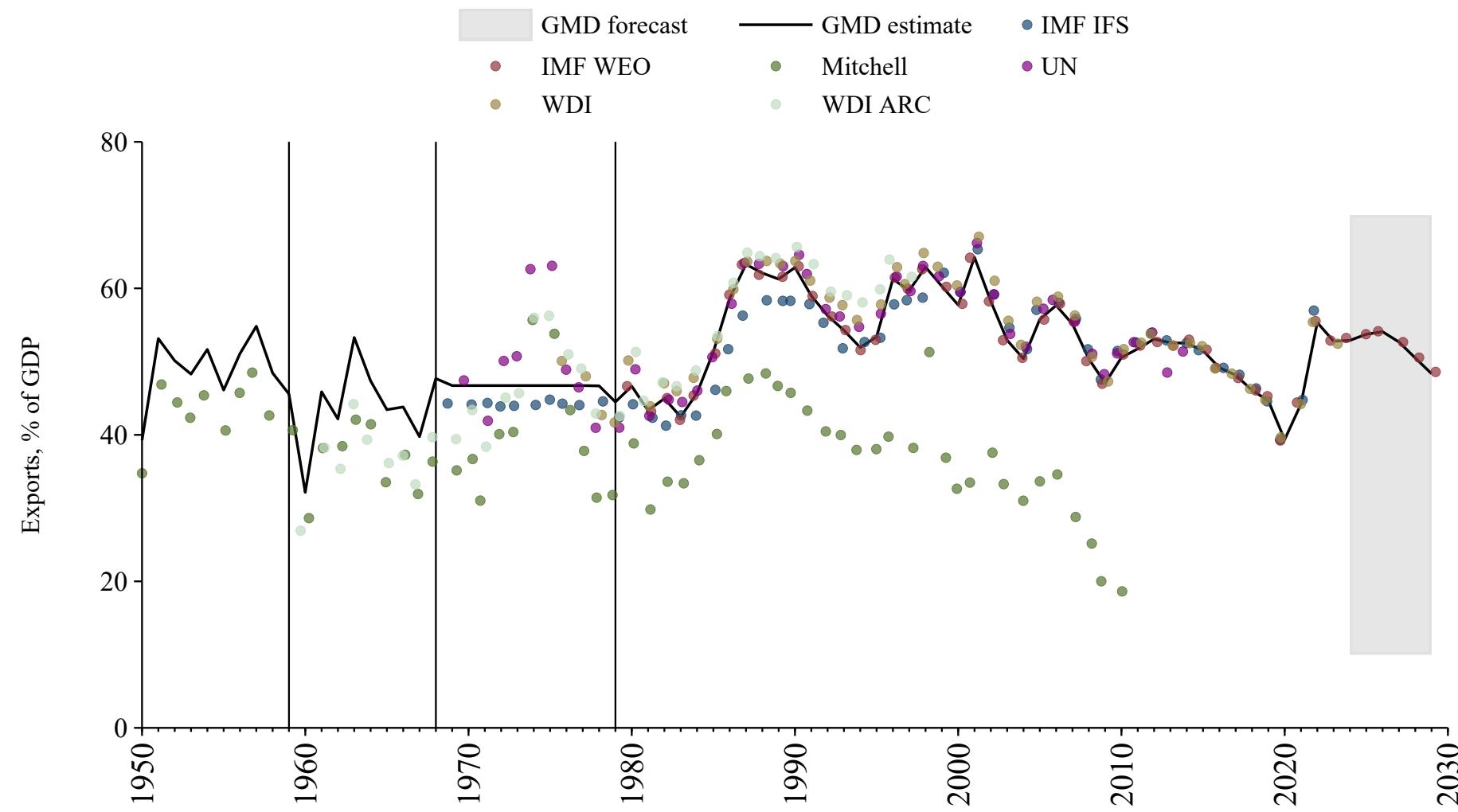
## Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 66.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 84.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 119.7%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



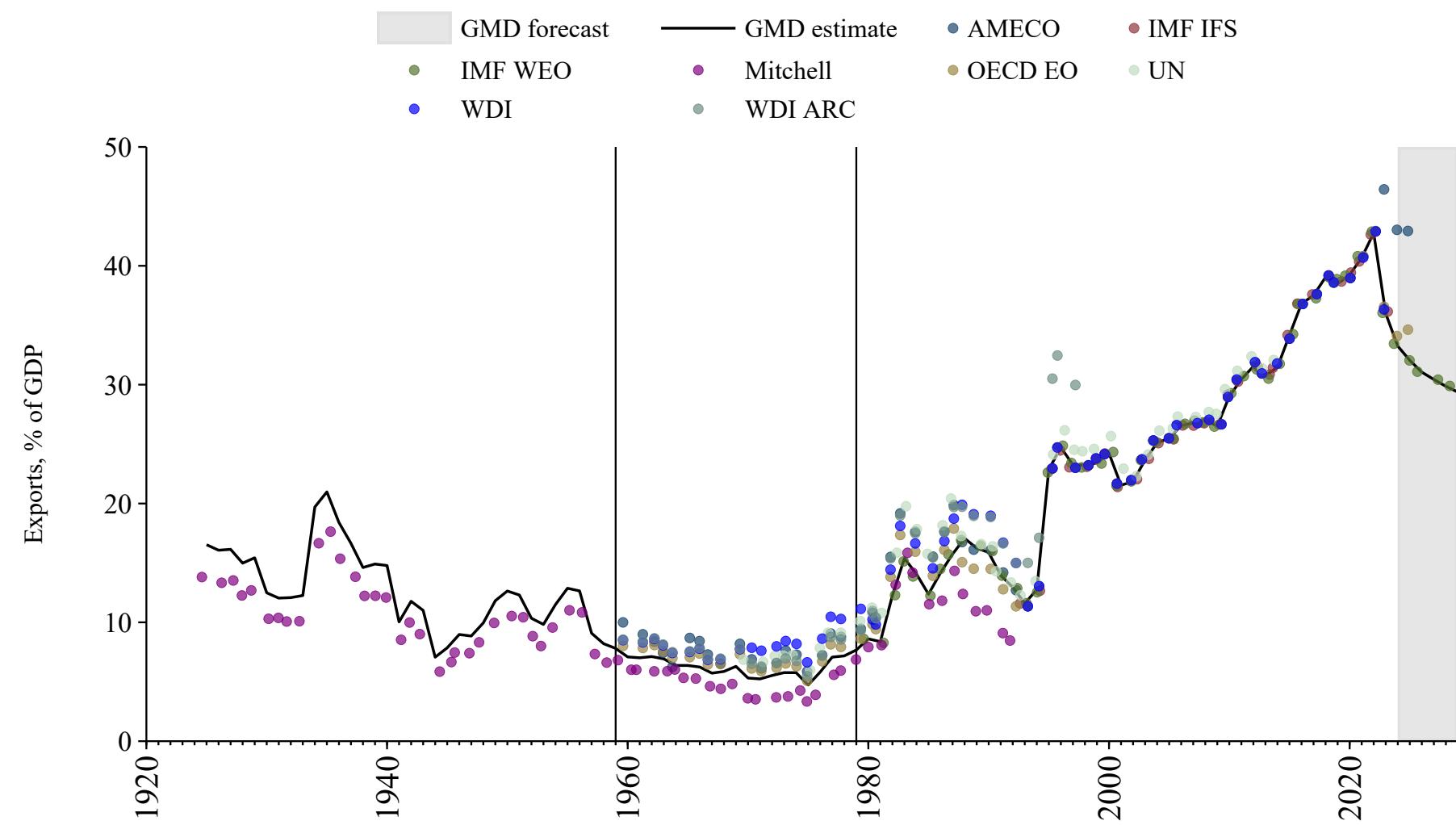
## Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 113%).
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1960 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 119.5%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1969 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 105.5%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



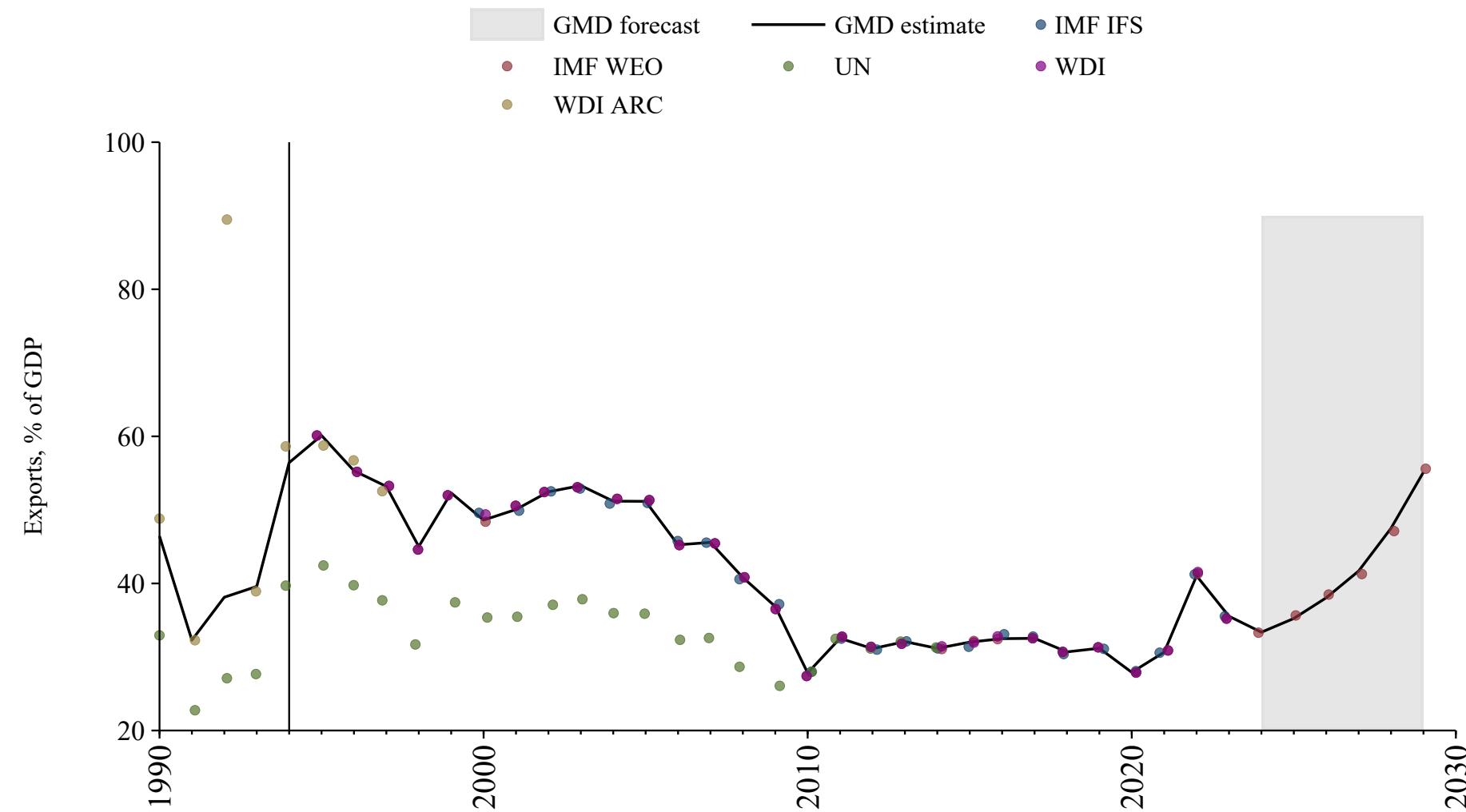
## Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1925 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 119.7%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 88.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



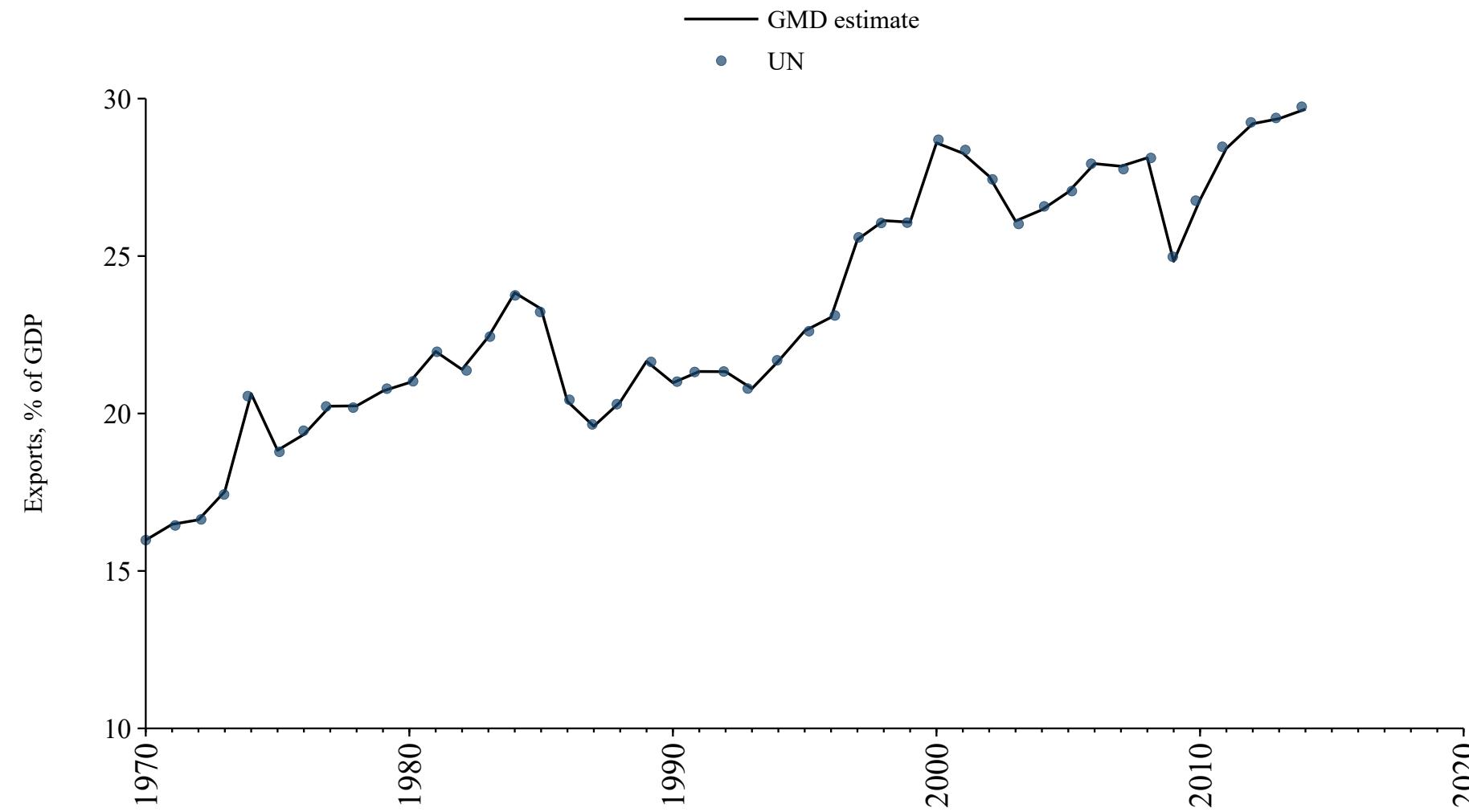
## Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 140.9%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



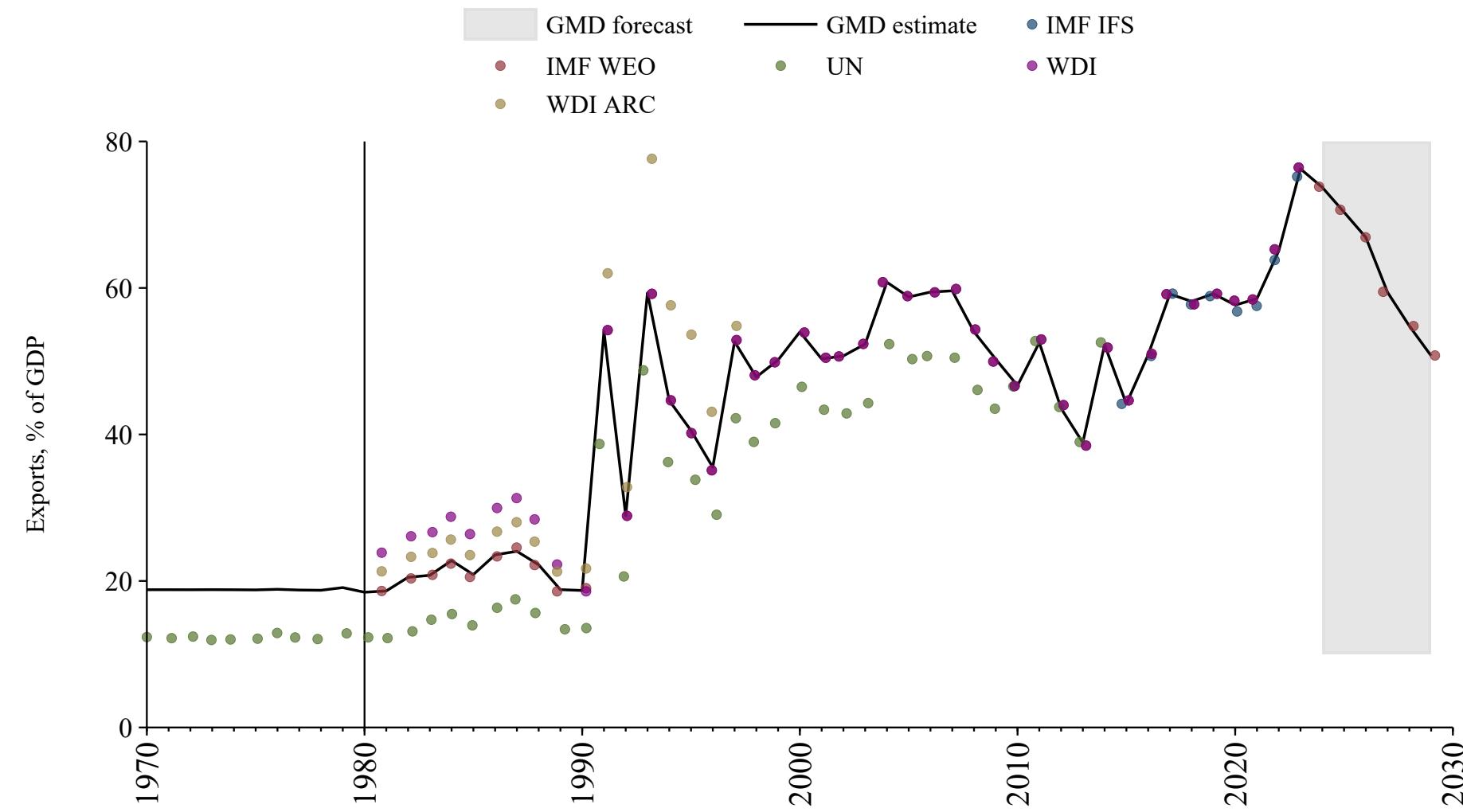
## Monaco

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



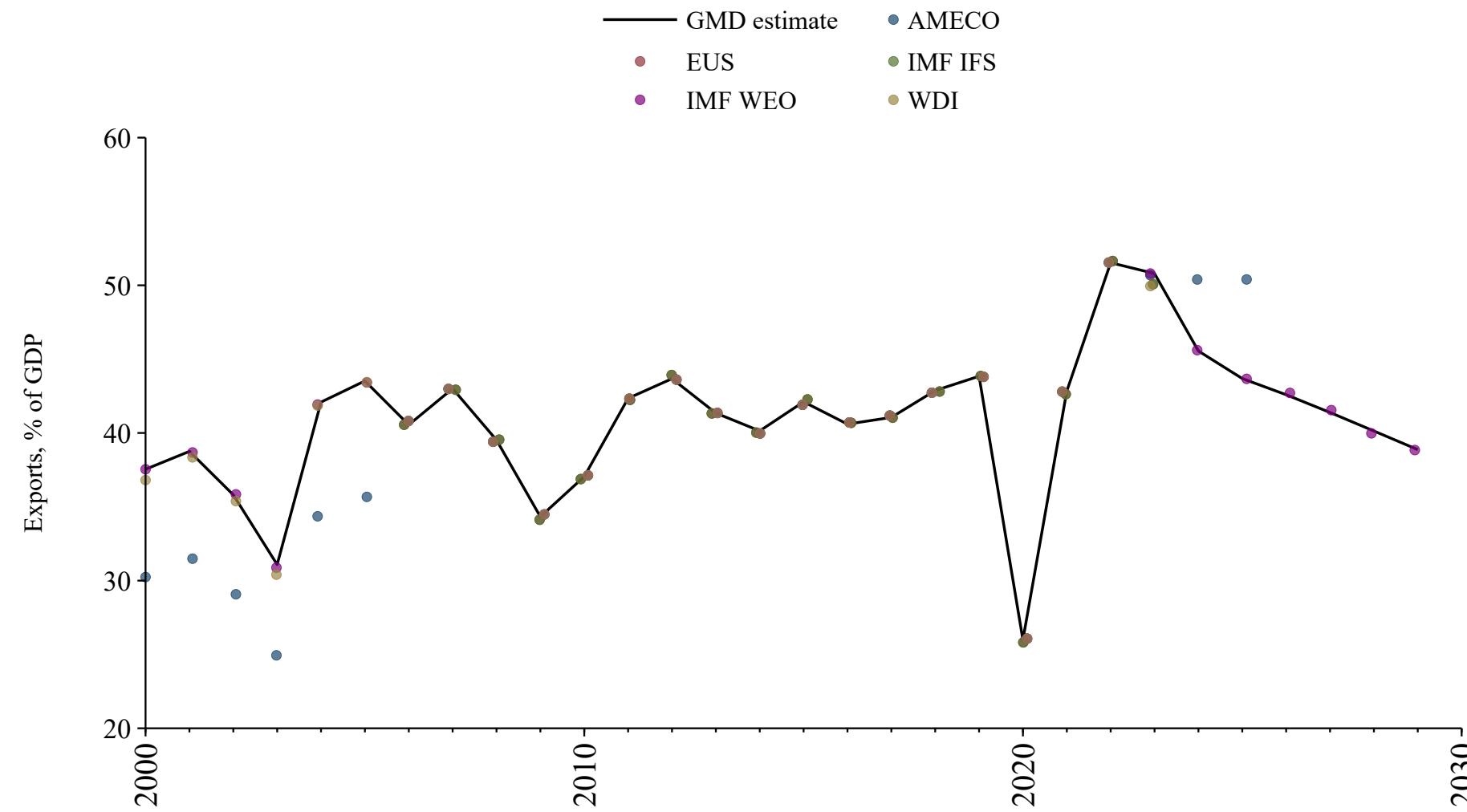
## Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 152.3%).
WEO (2024)	1981 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



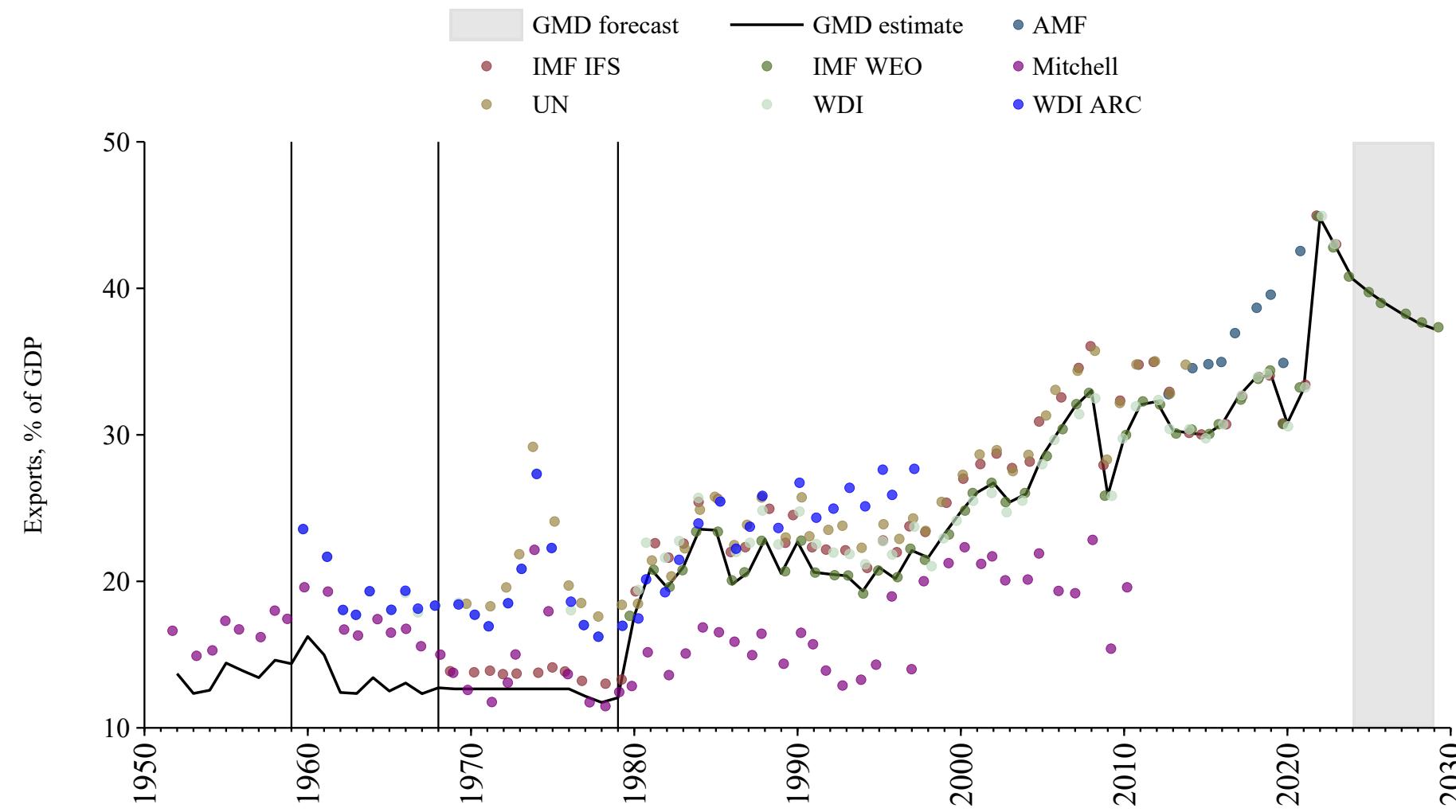
## Montenegro

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



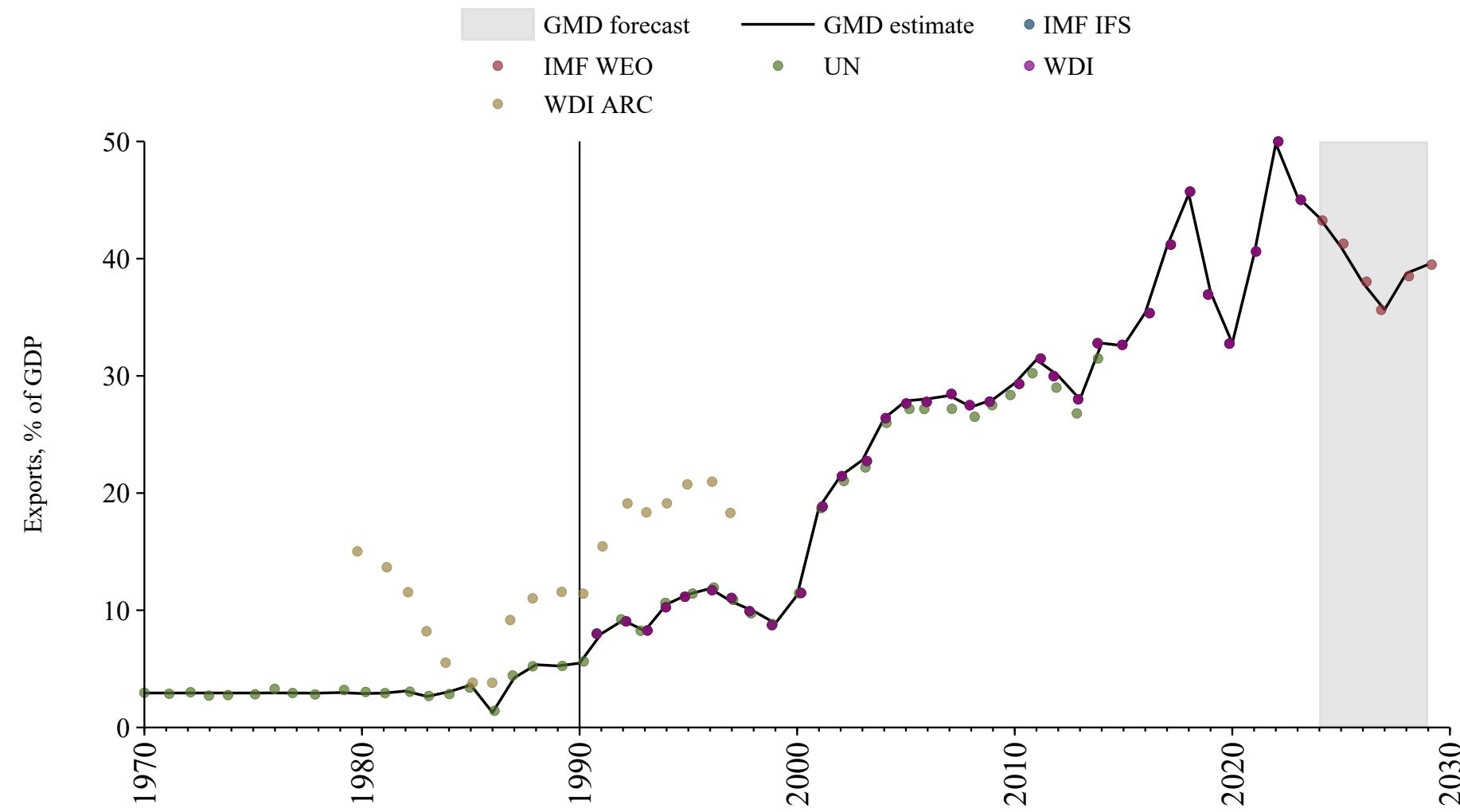
## Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 82.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 68.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 91.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



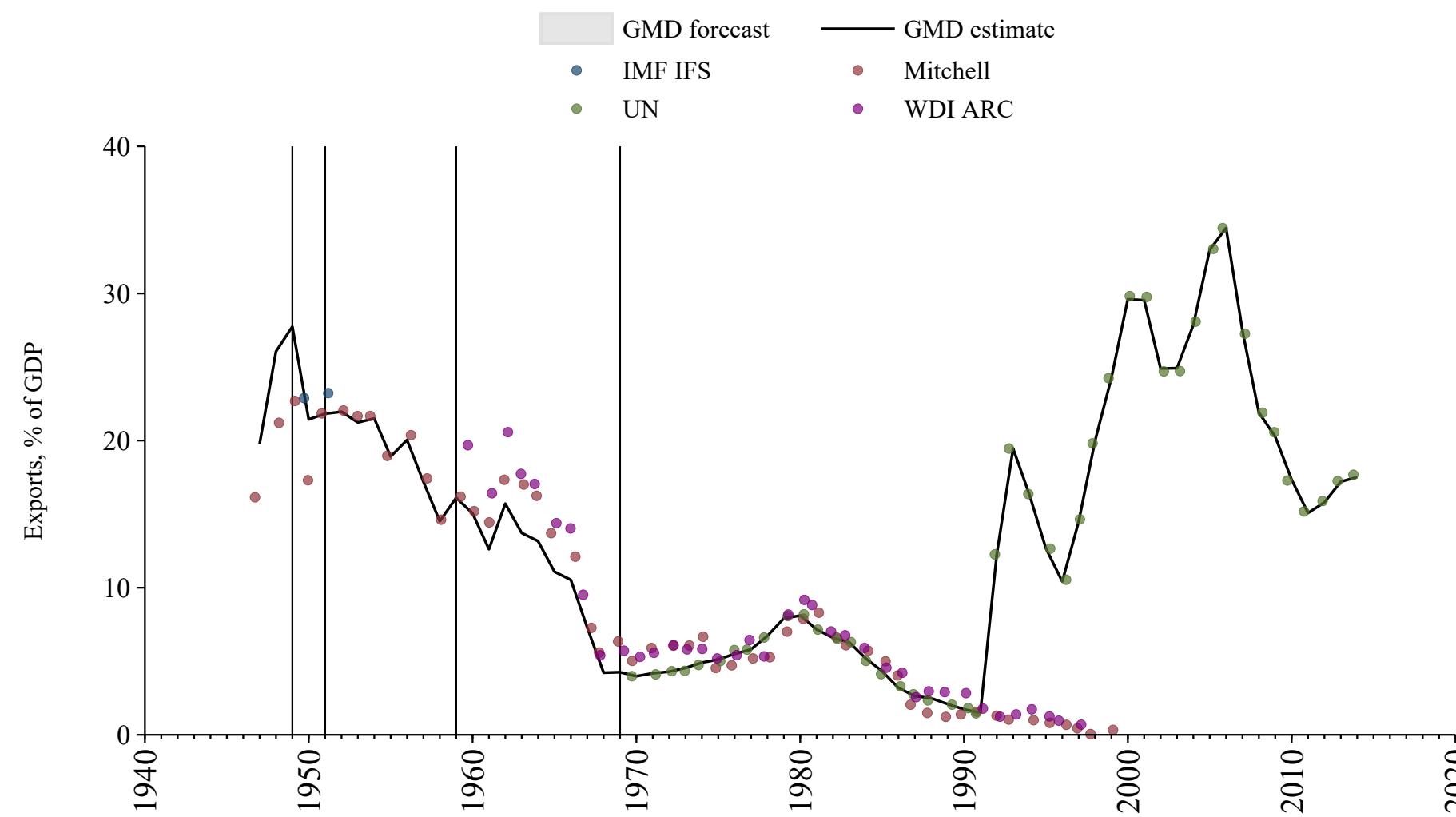
## Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 99.1%).
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



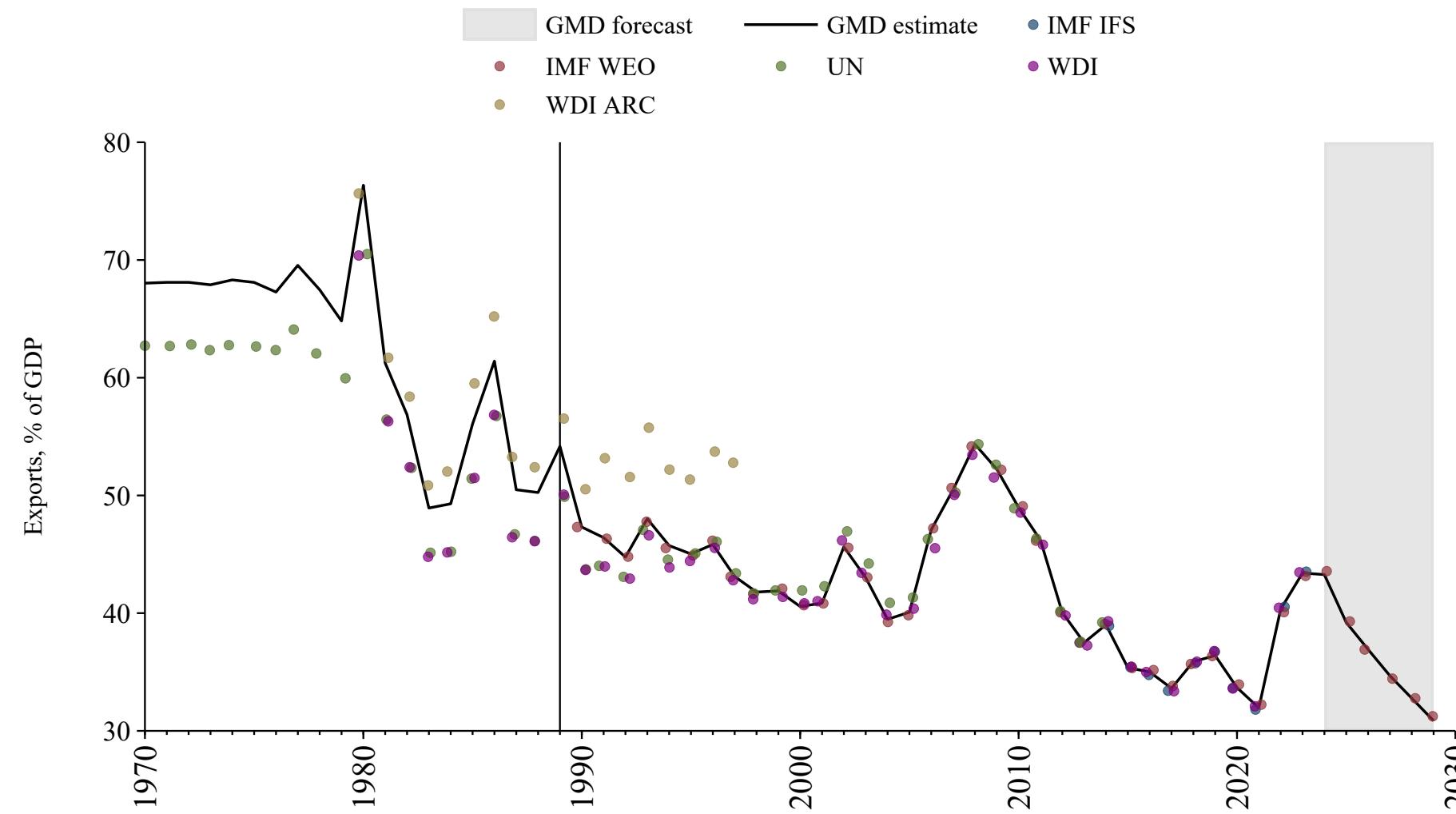
## Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 122.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 93.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.1%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 76.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



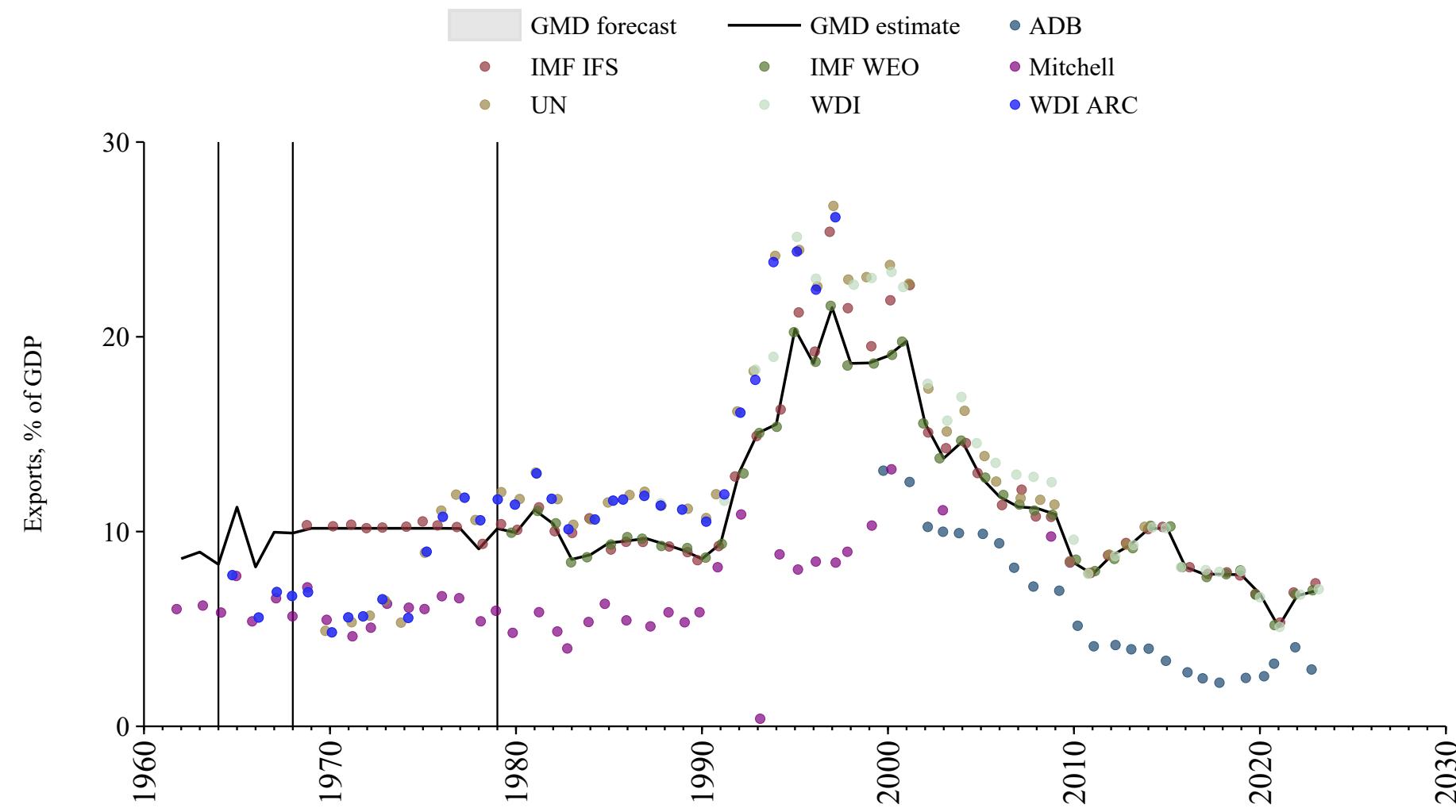
## Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 108.5%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



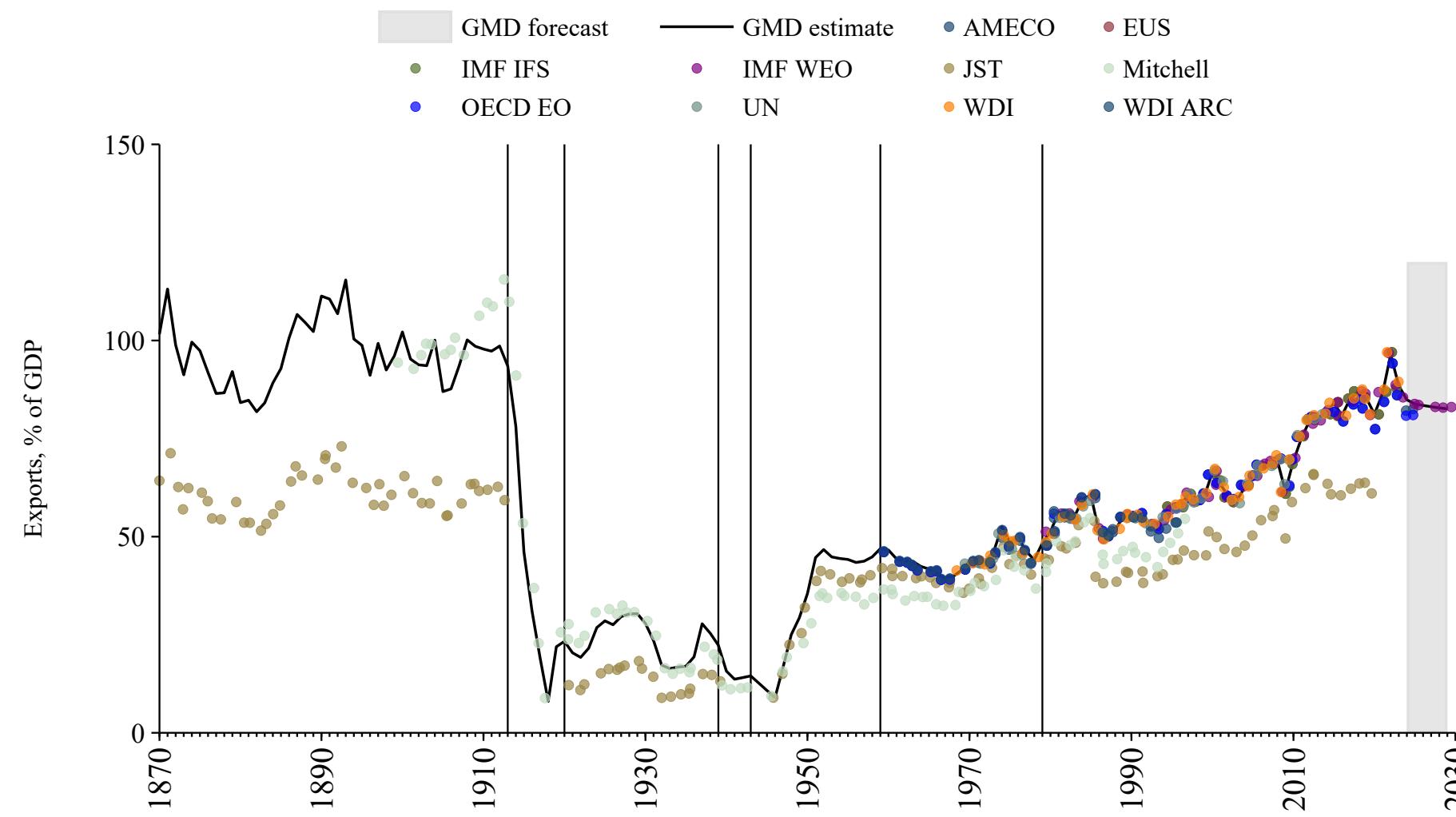
# Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1962 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 143%).
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 145%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



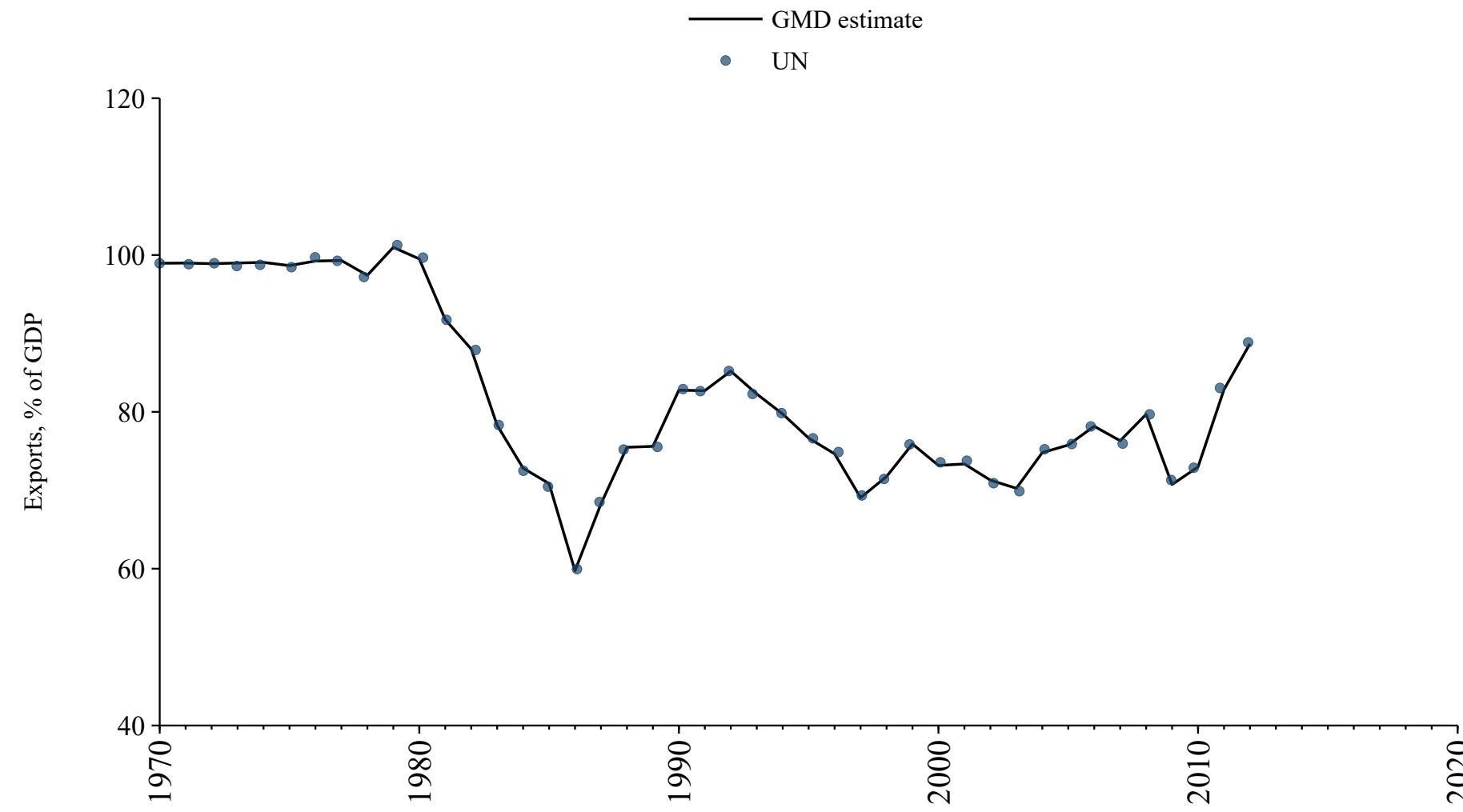
## Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 158.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = 85.1%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1921 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 176.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 127.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1944 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 113%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



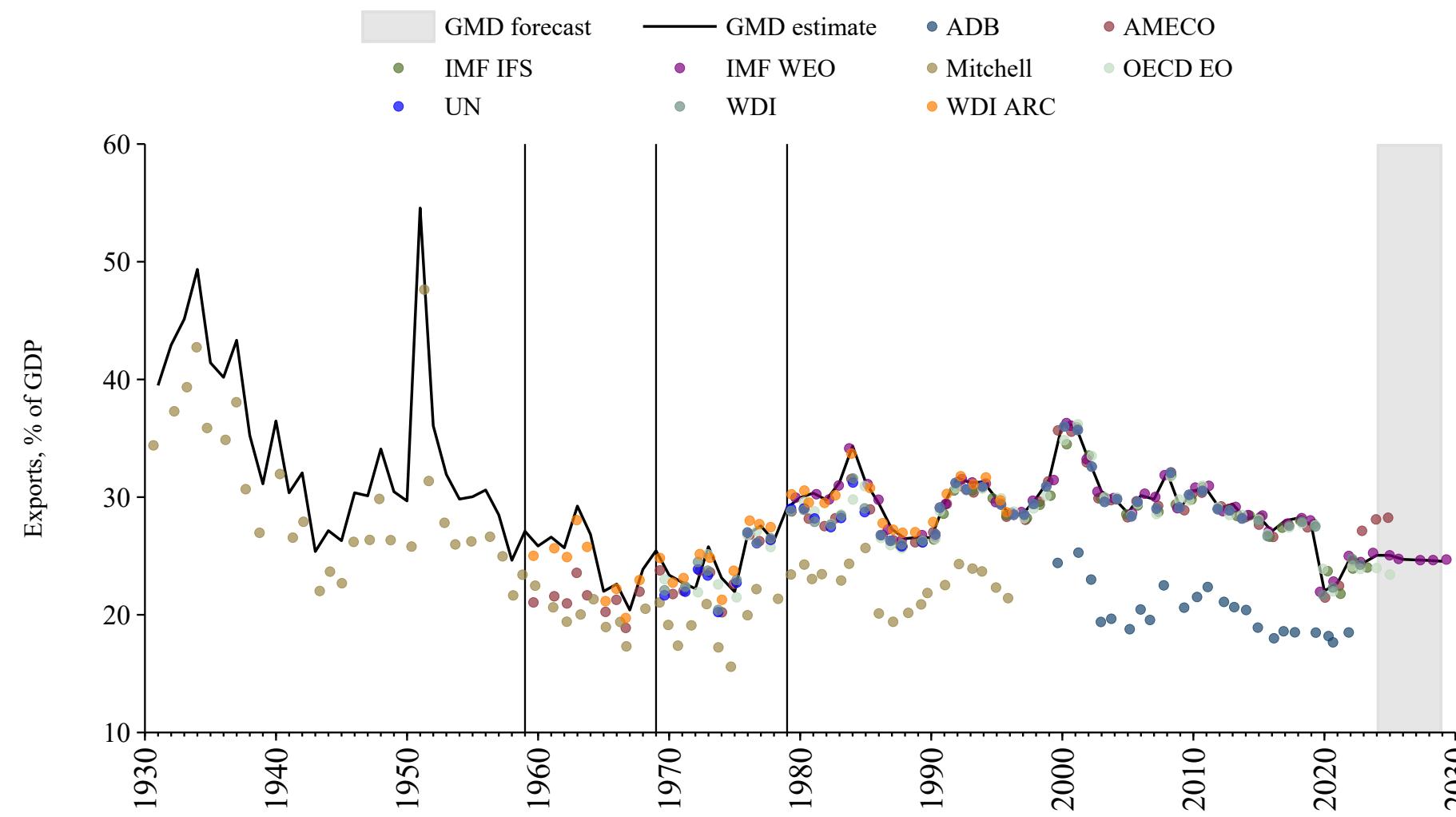
## Netherlands Antilles

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013



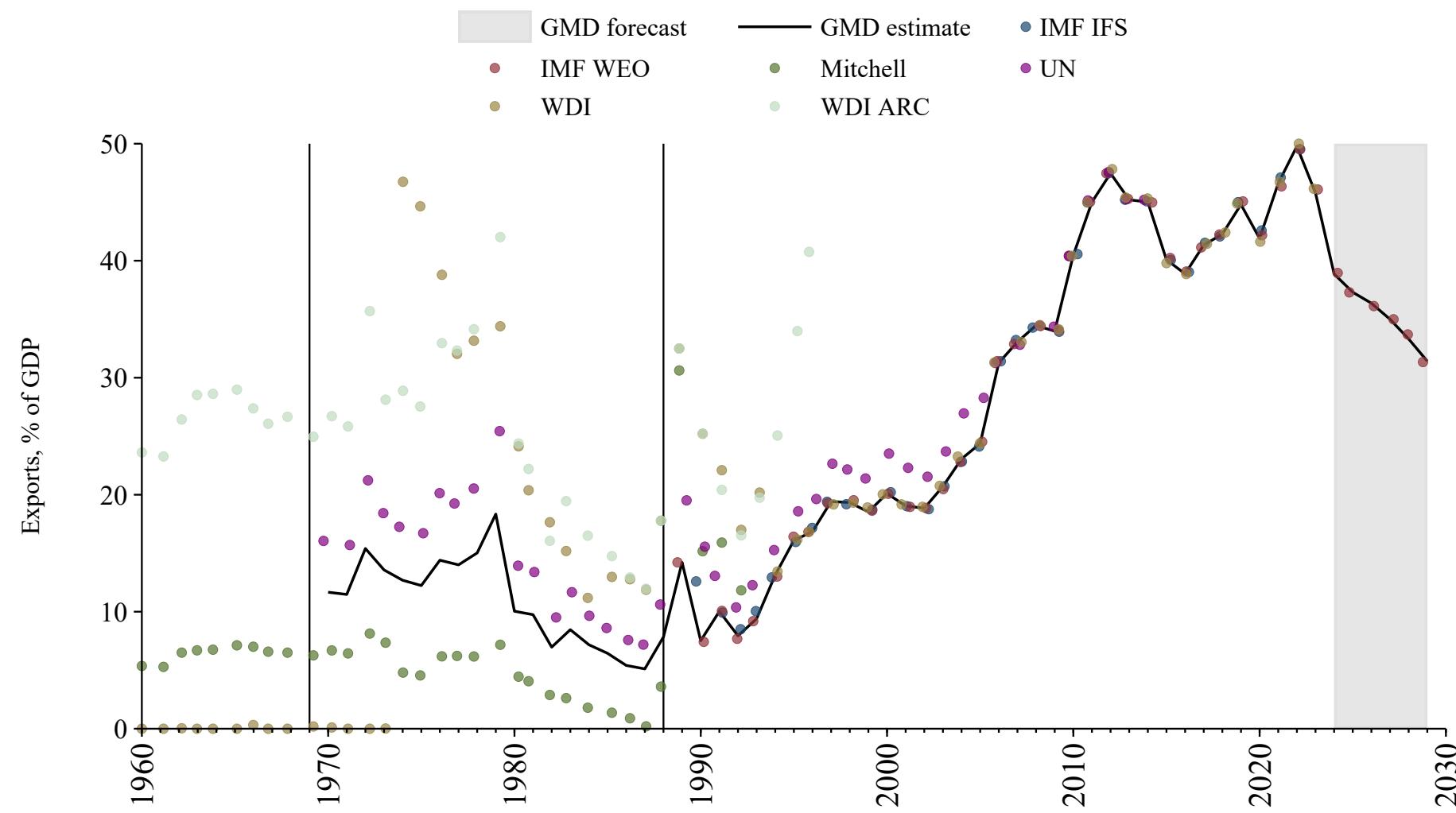
## New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1931 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 114.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 103.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



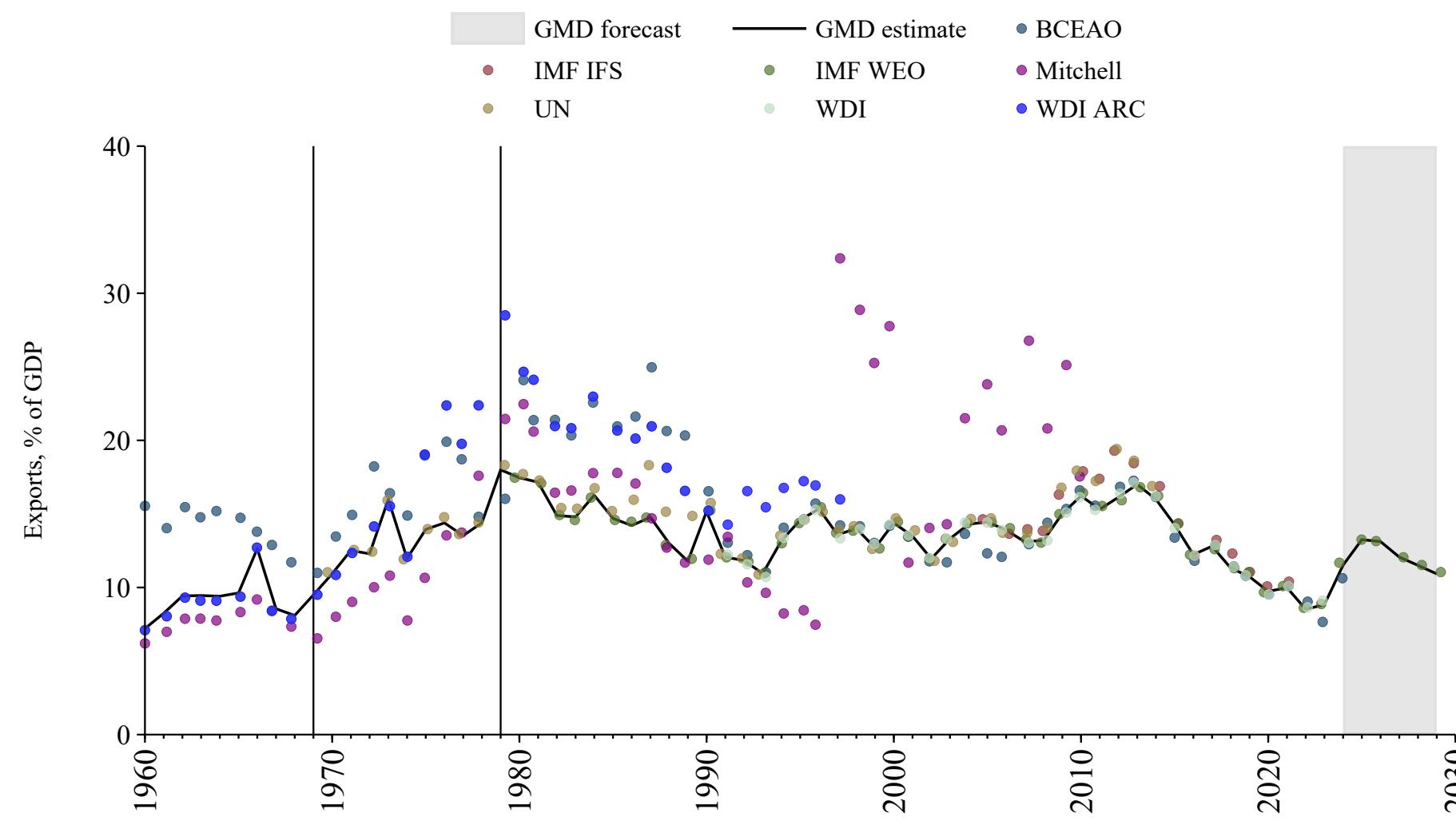
# Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = %).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 72.7%)
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1989 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



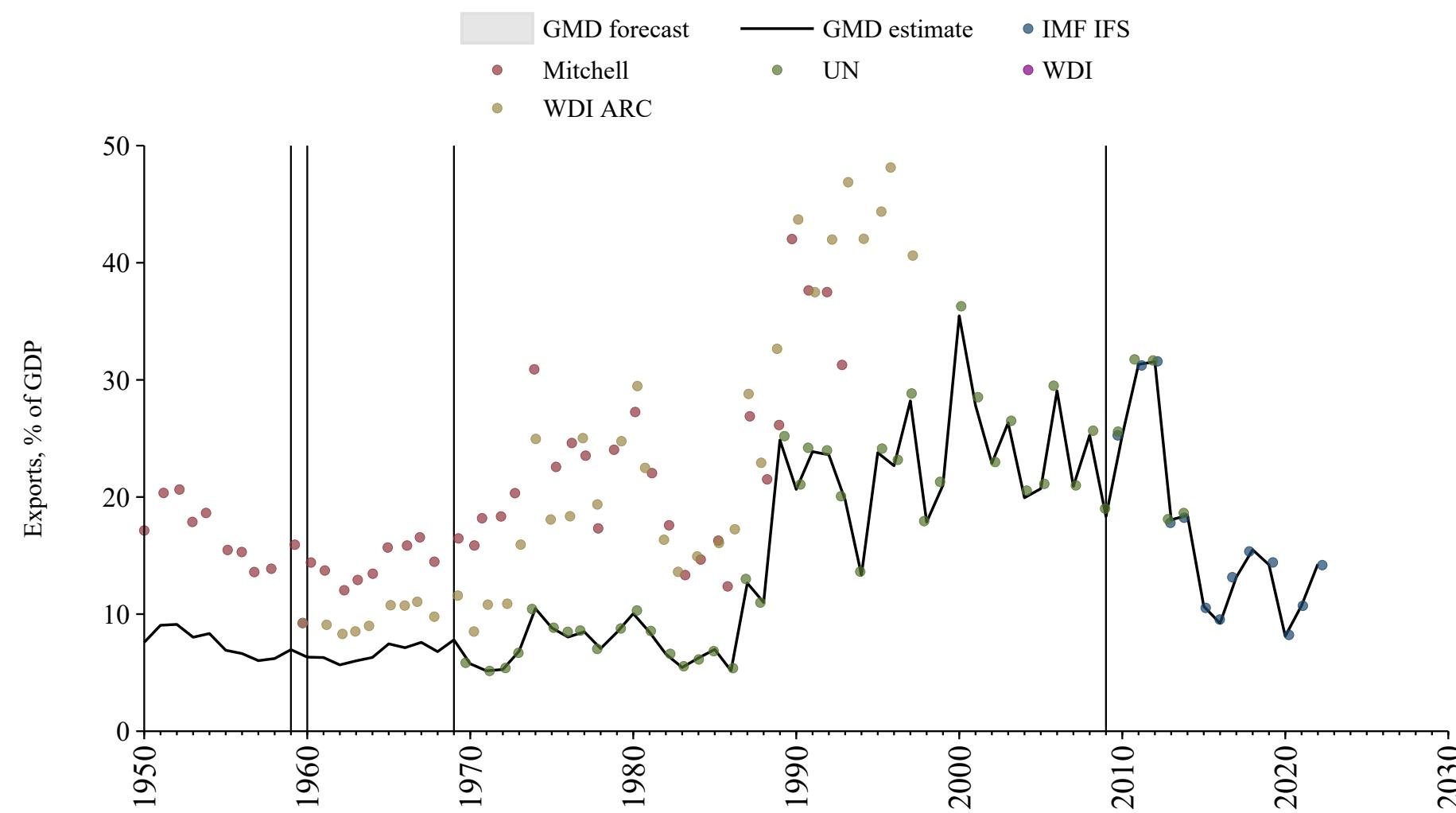
## Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 101.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



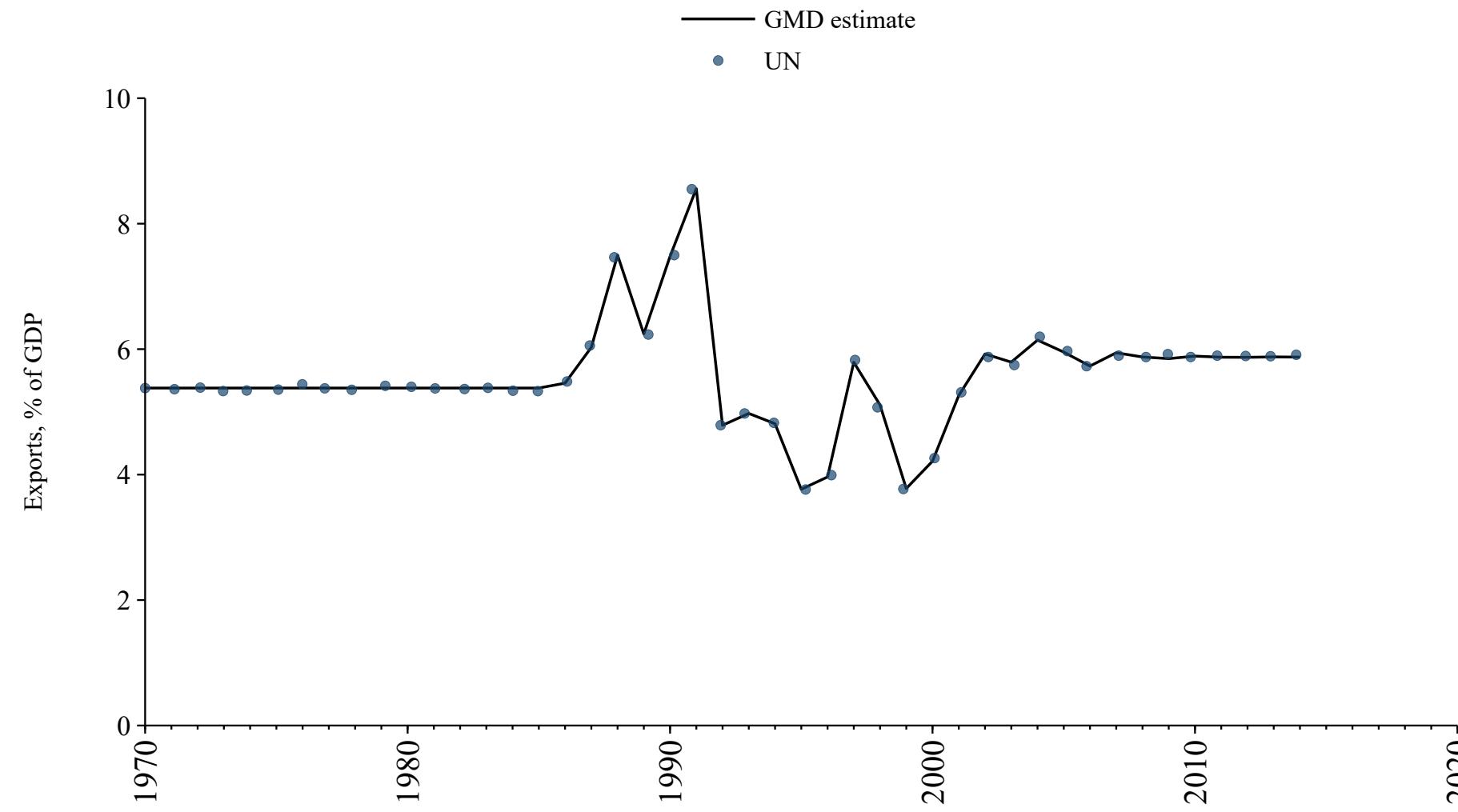
# Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 44.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 68.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1961 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 68.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 98.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2010 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



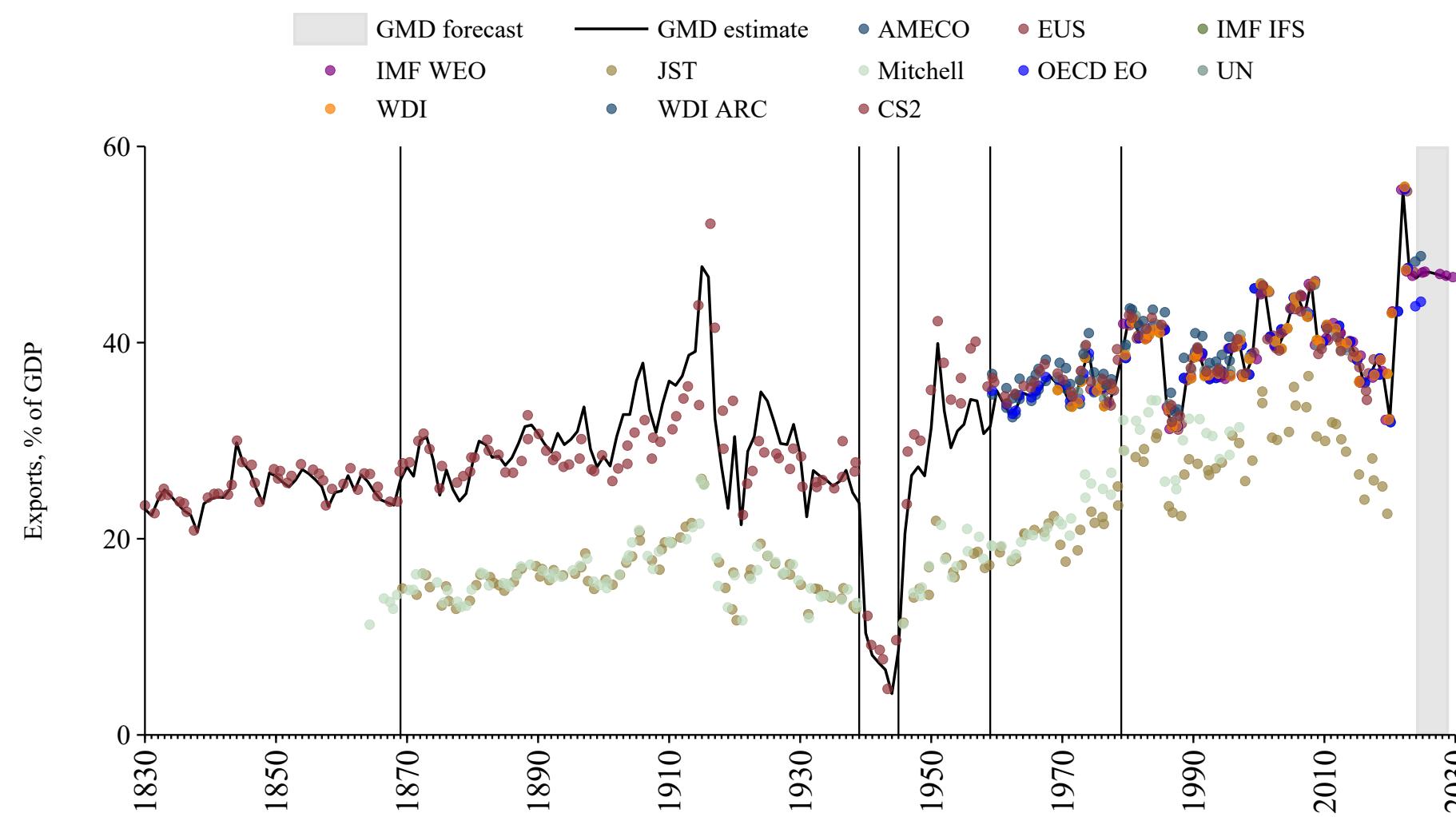
## North Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



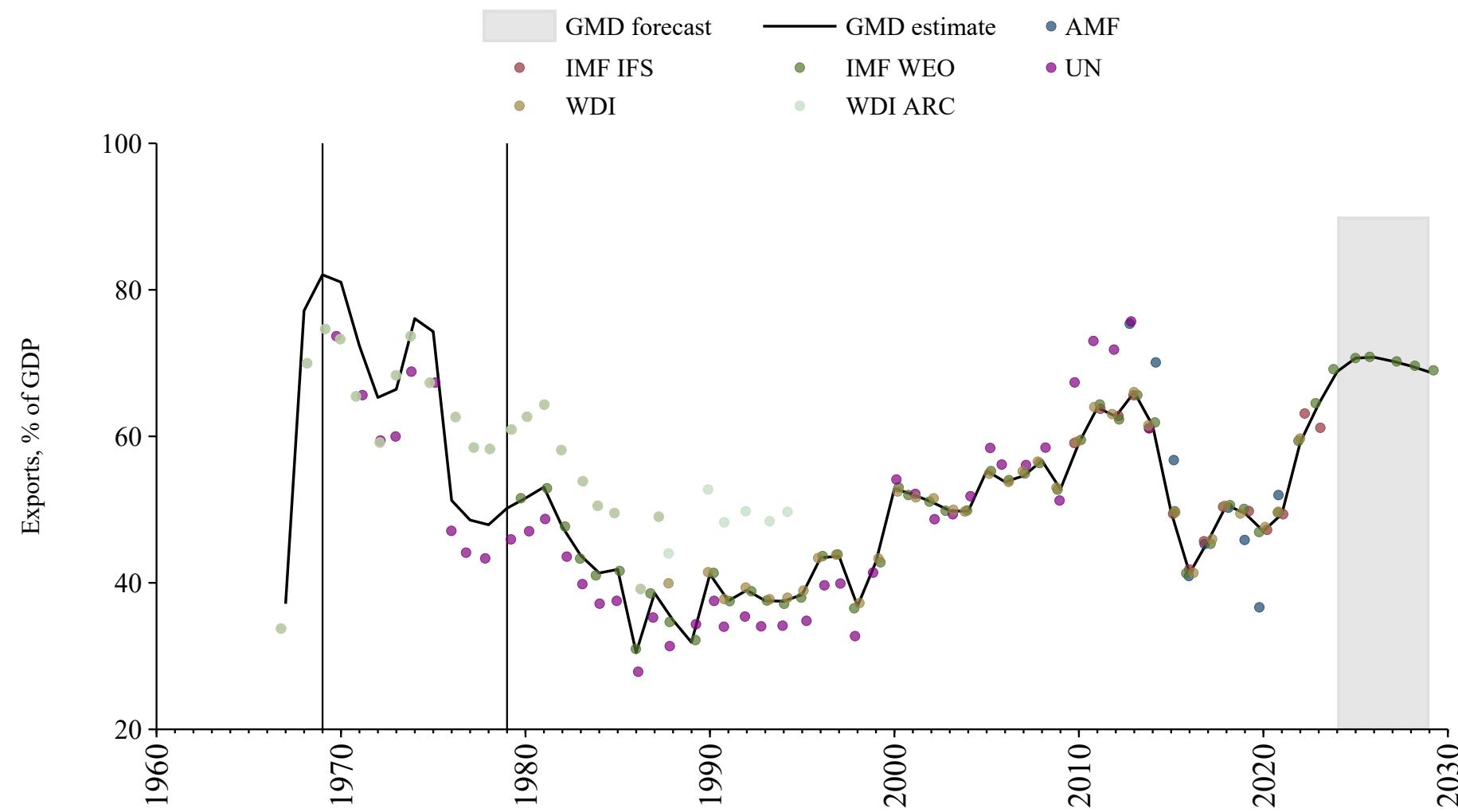
## Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Norges Bank	1830 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 98.4%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 183%).
Norges Bank	1940 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 87.8%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 184.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



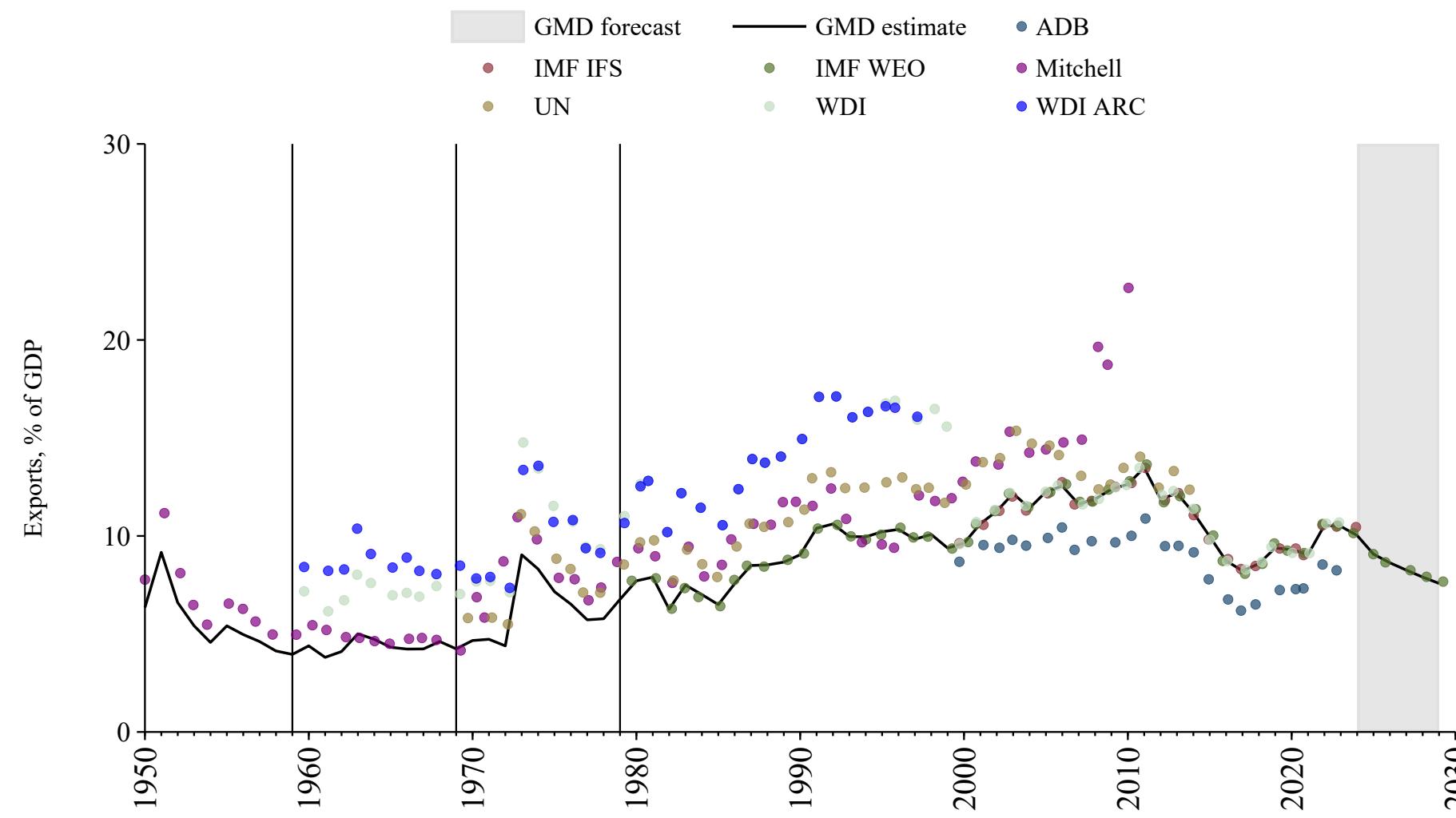
## Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 110%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 110%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



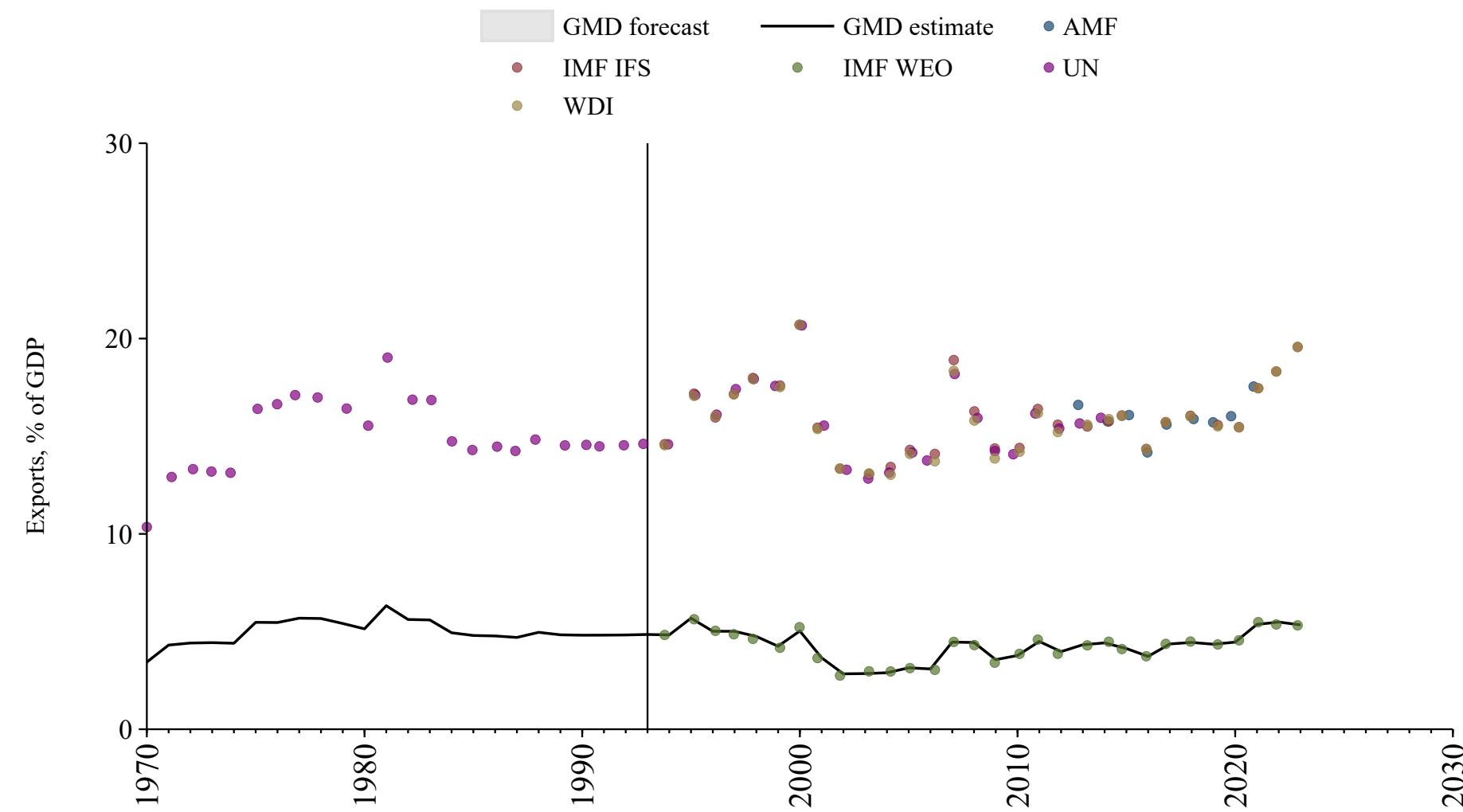
## Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 81.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 61.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 80.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



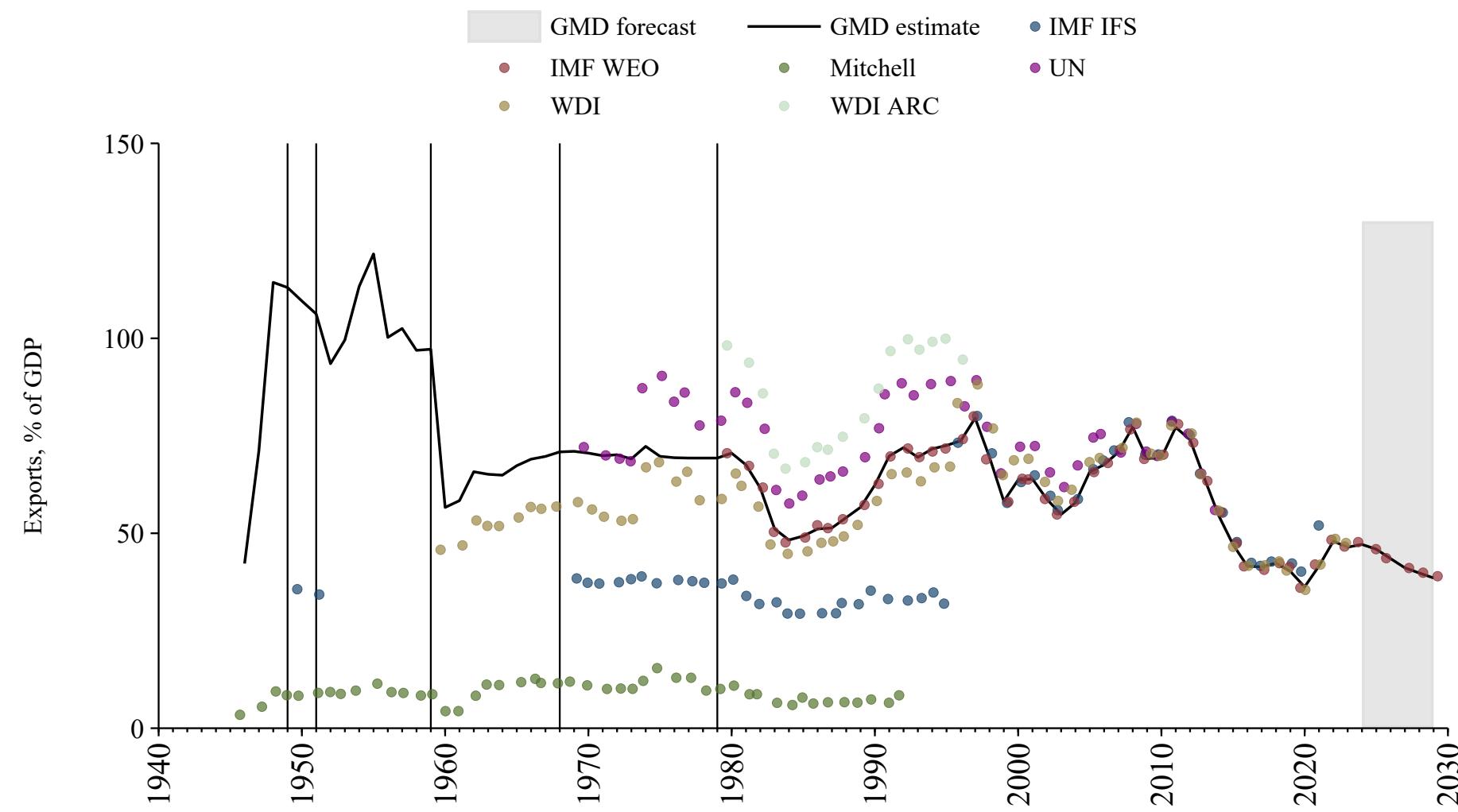
## Palestine

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 33.2%).
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



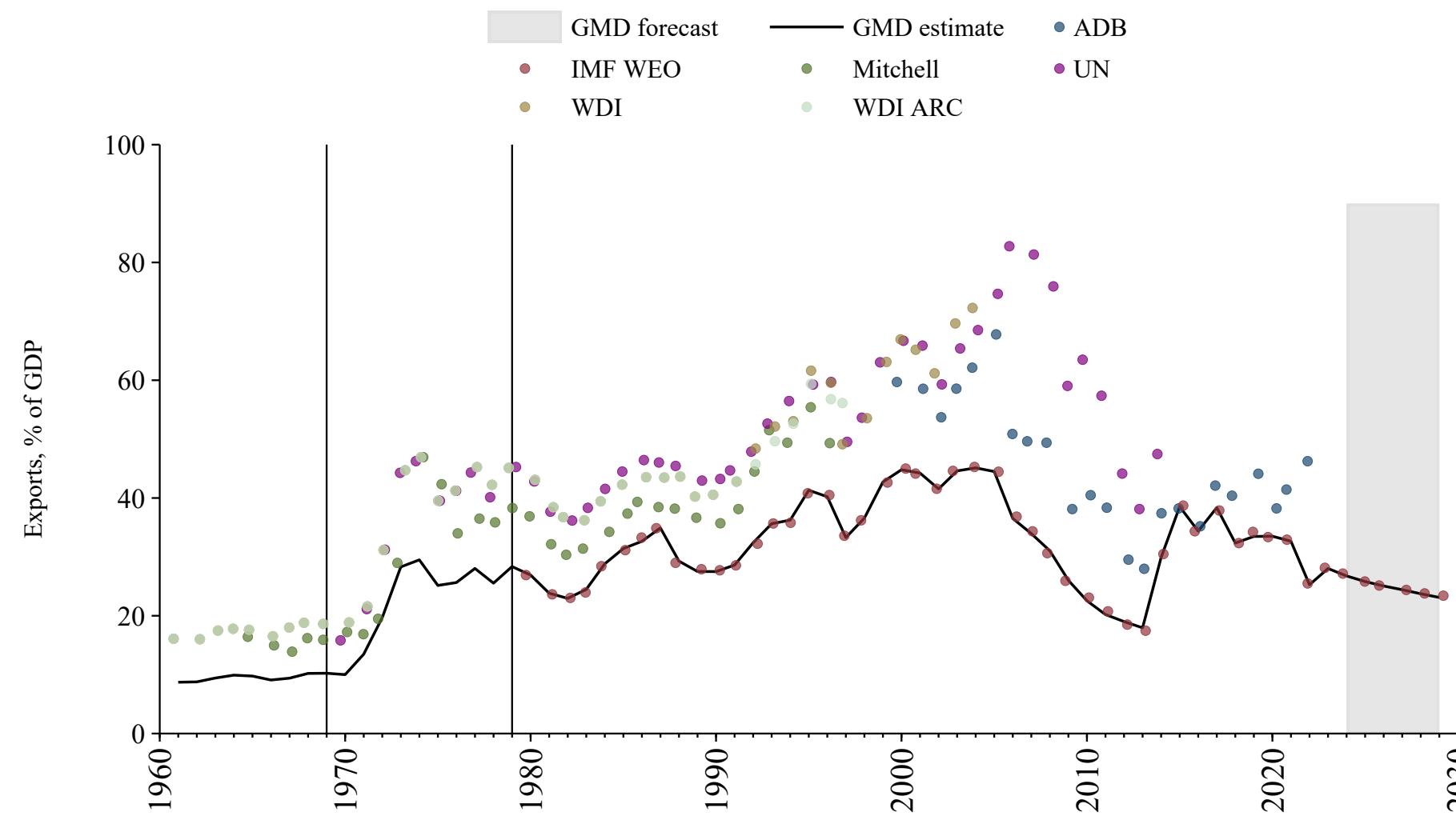
## Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 1224.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 307.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 1122%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 123.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 185.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



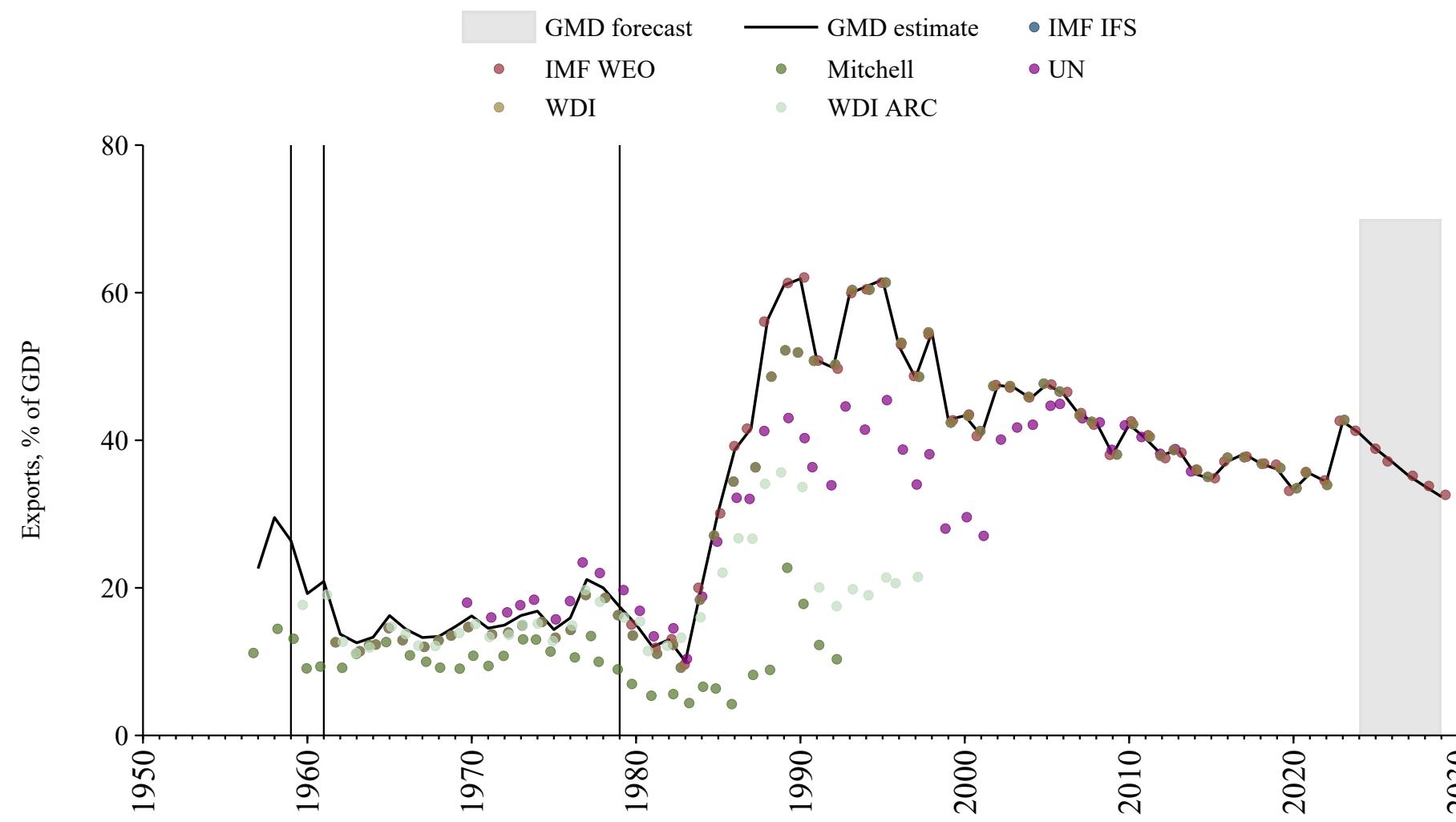
## Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 54.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 63.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



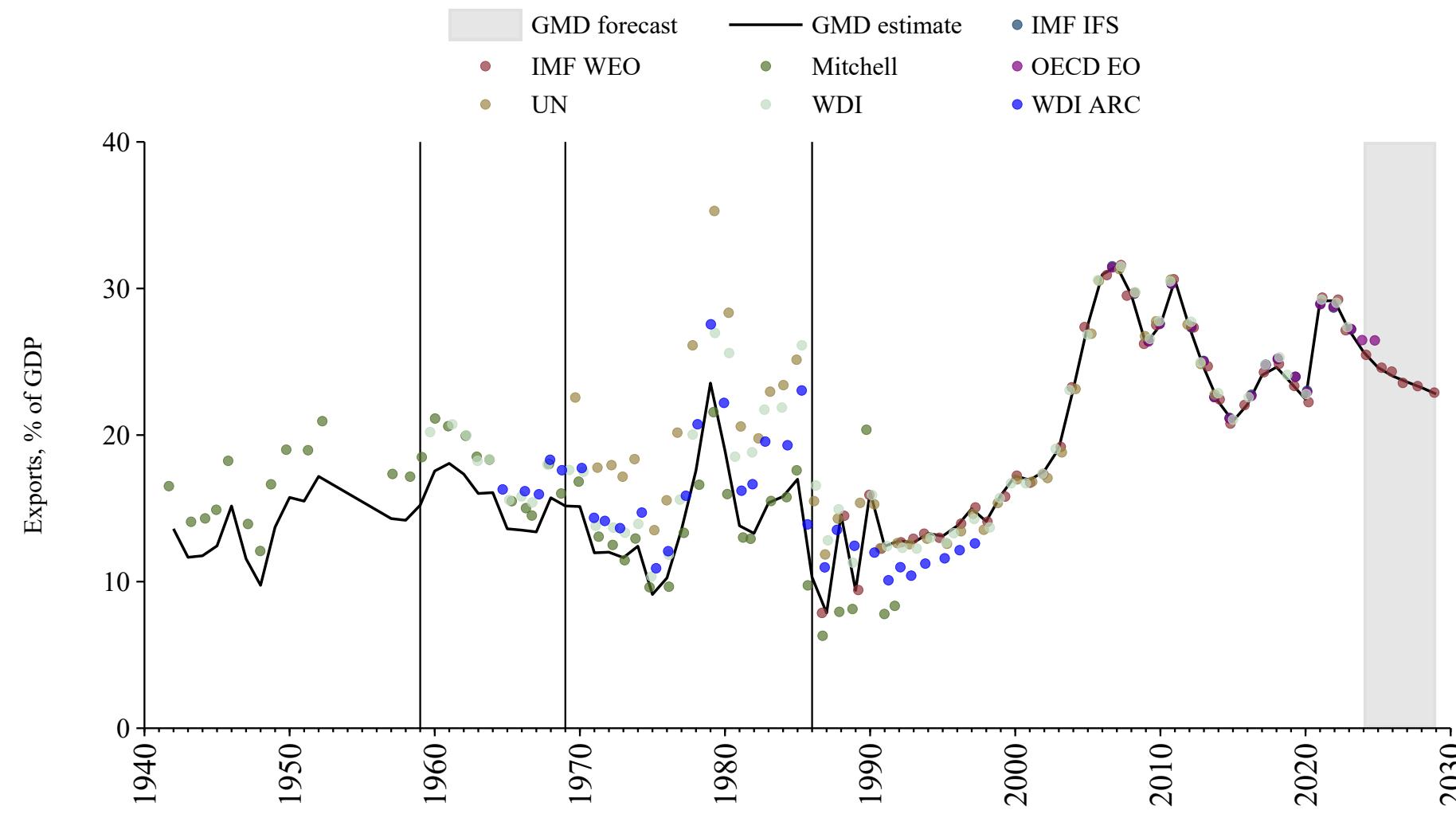
## Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1957 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 202.3%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 108.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 108.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



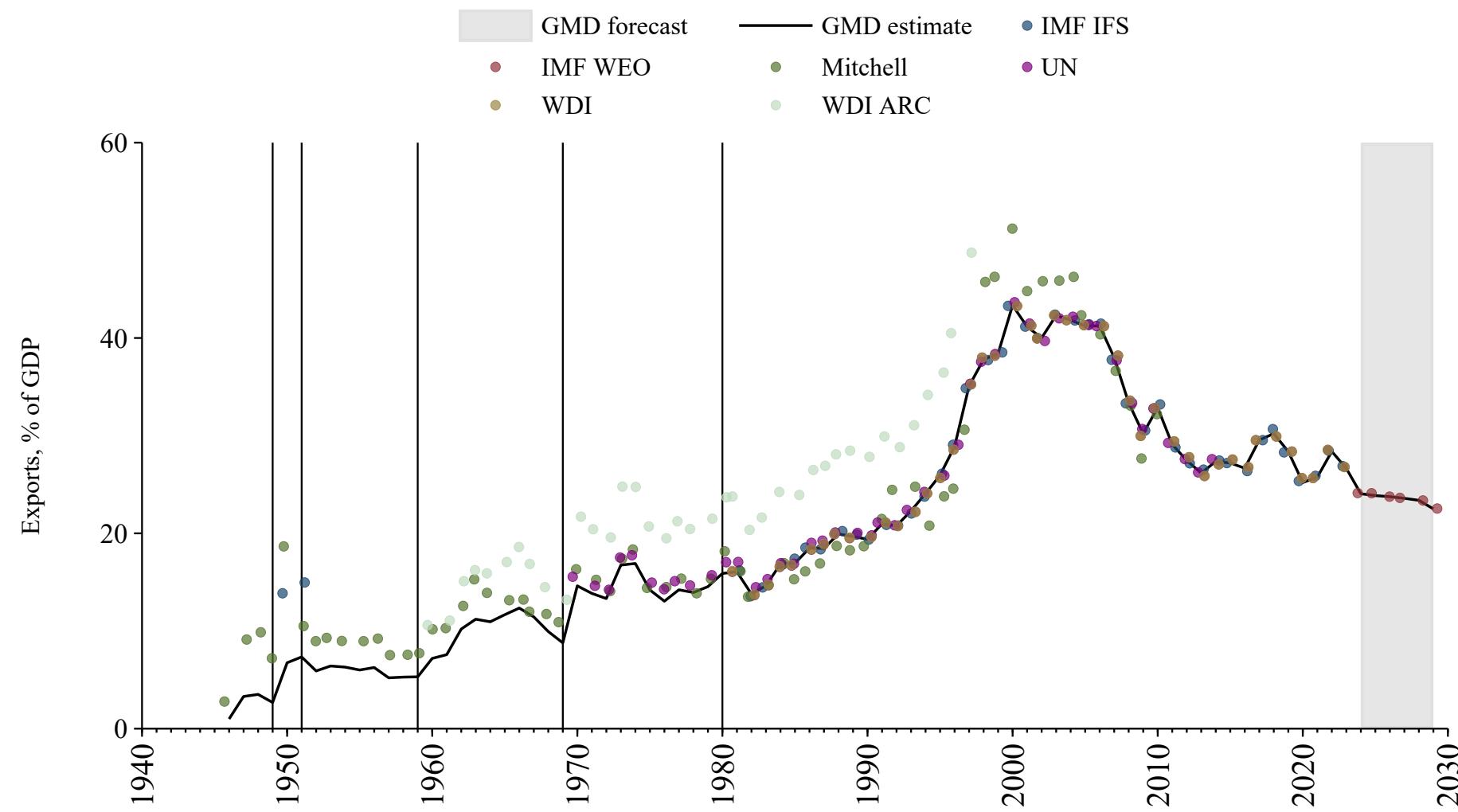
## Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1942 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 82.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 86.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 67%).
WEO (2024)	1987 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



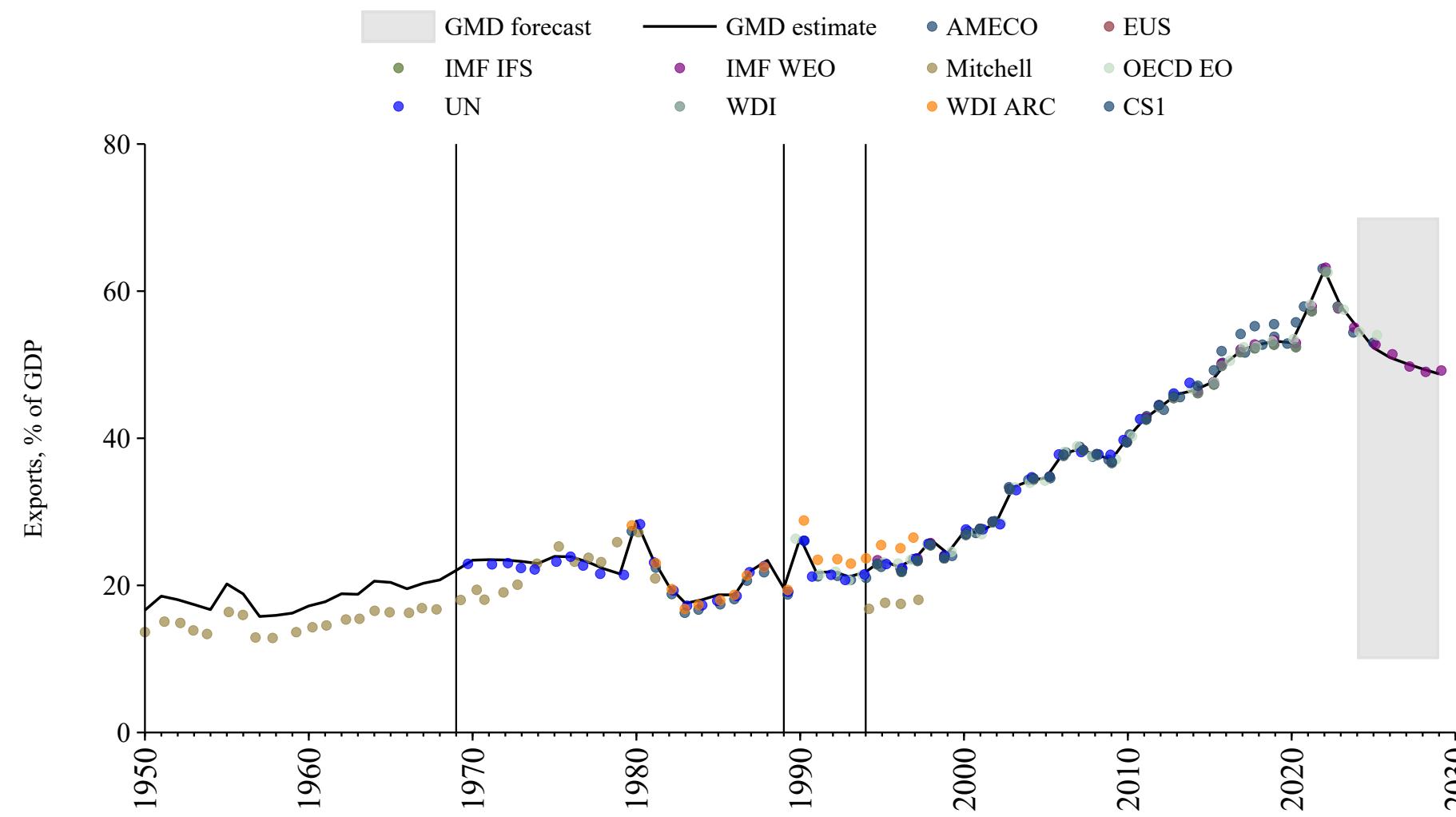
# Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1946 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 35.7%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 48.7%).
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 68.9%).
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 67.8%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 94%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1981 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



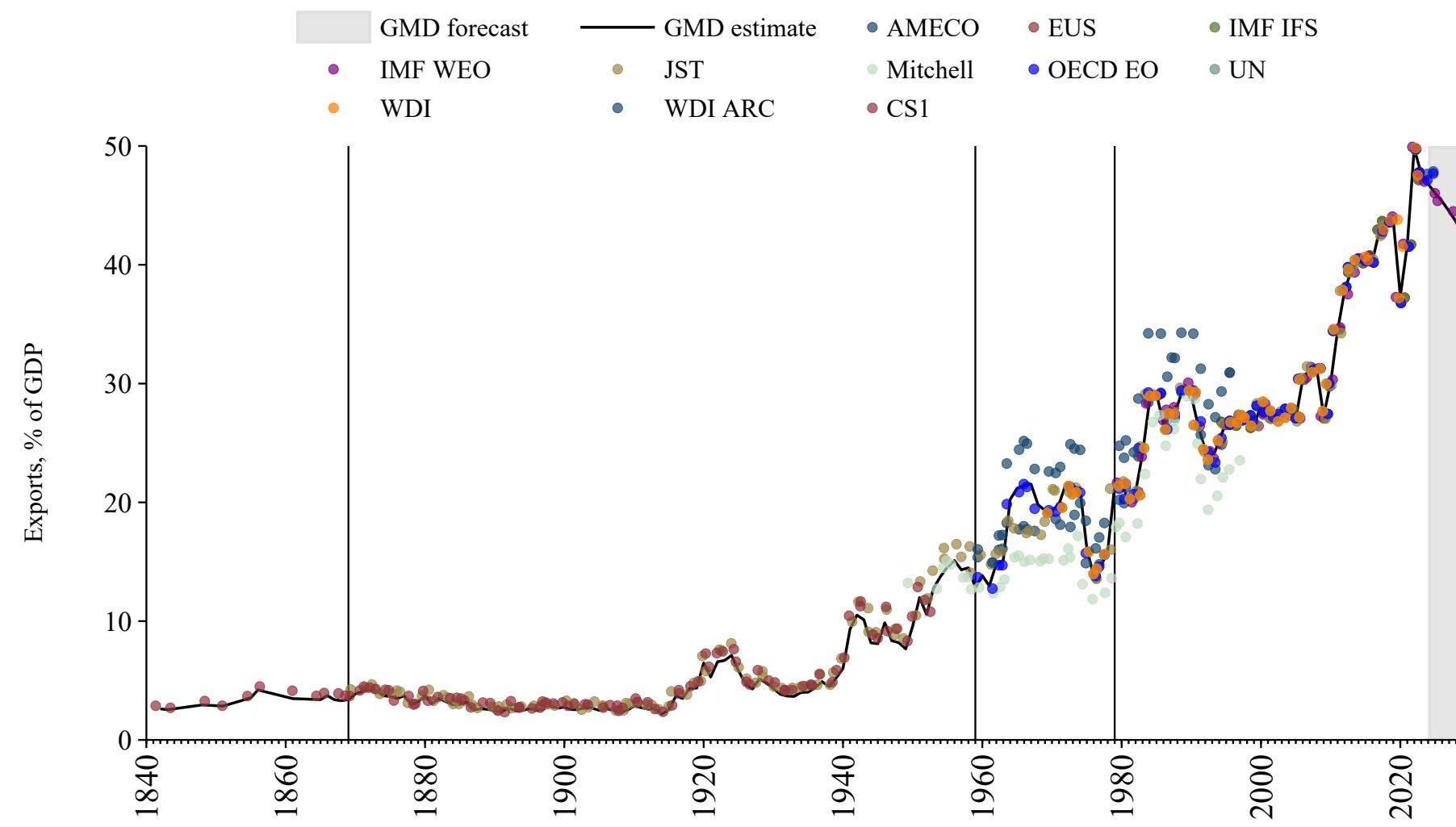
## Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 121.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 102.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.4%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



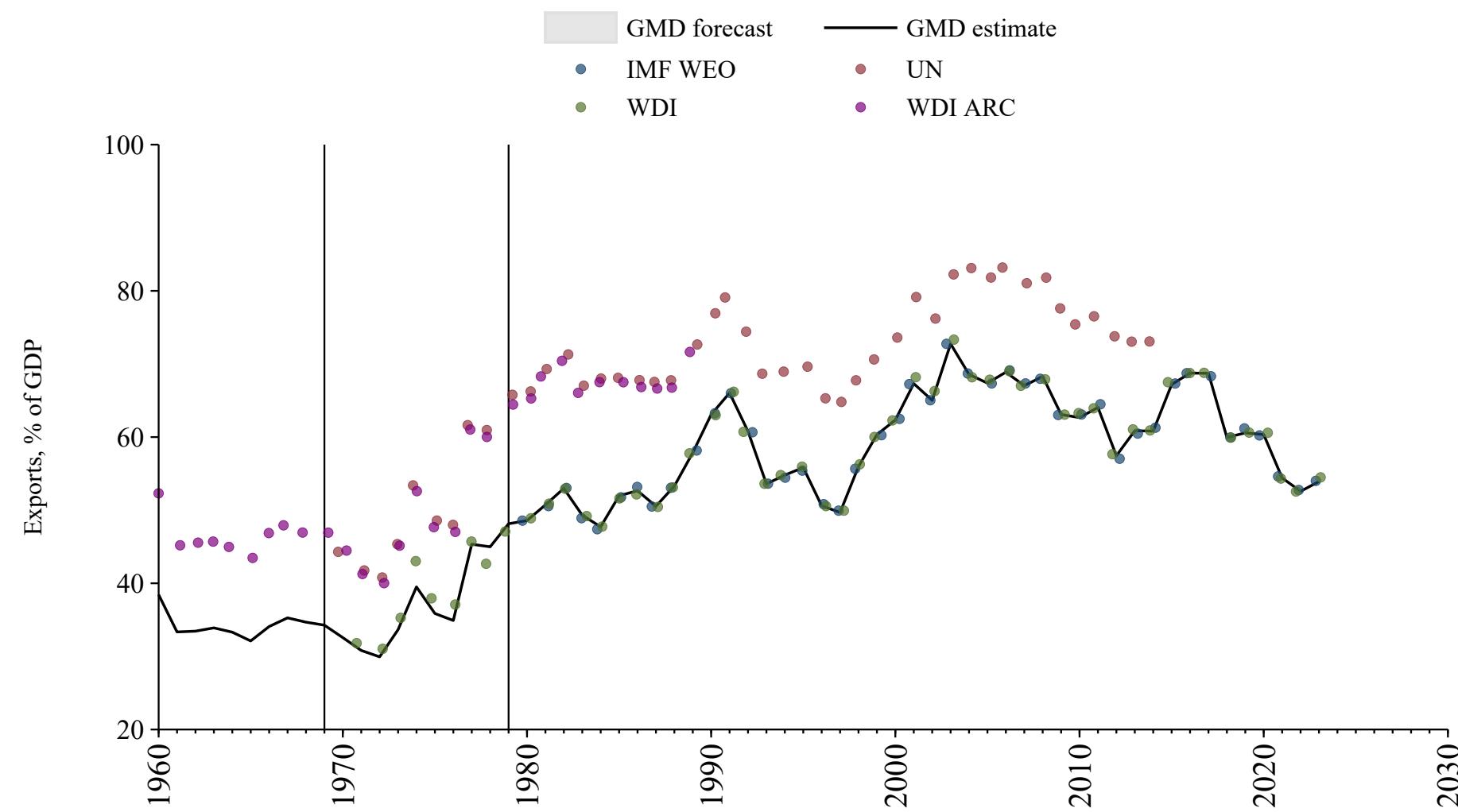
# Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Instituto Nacional de Estatística (2001)	1842 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 91%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 91%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



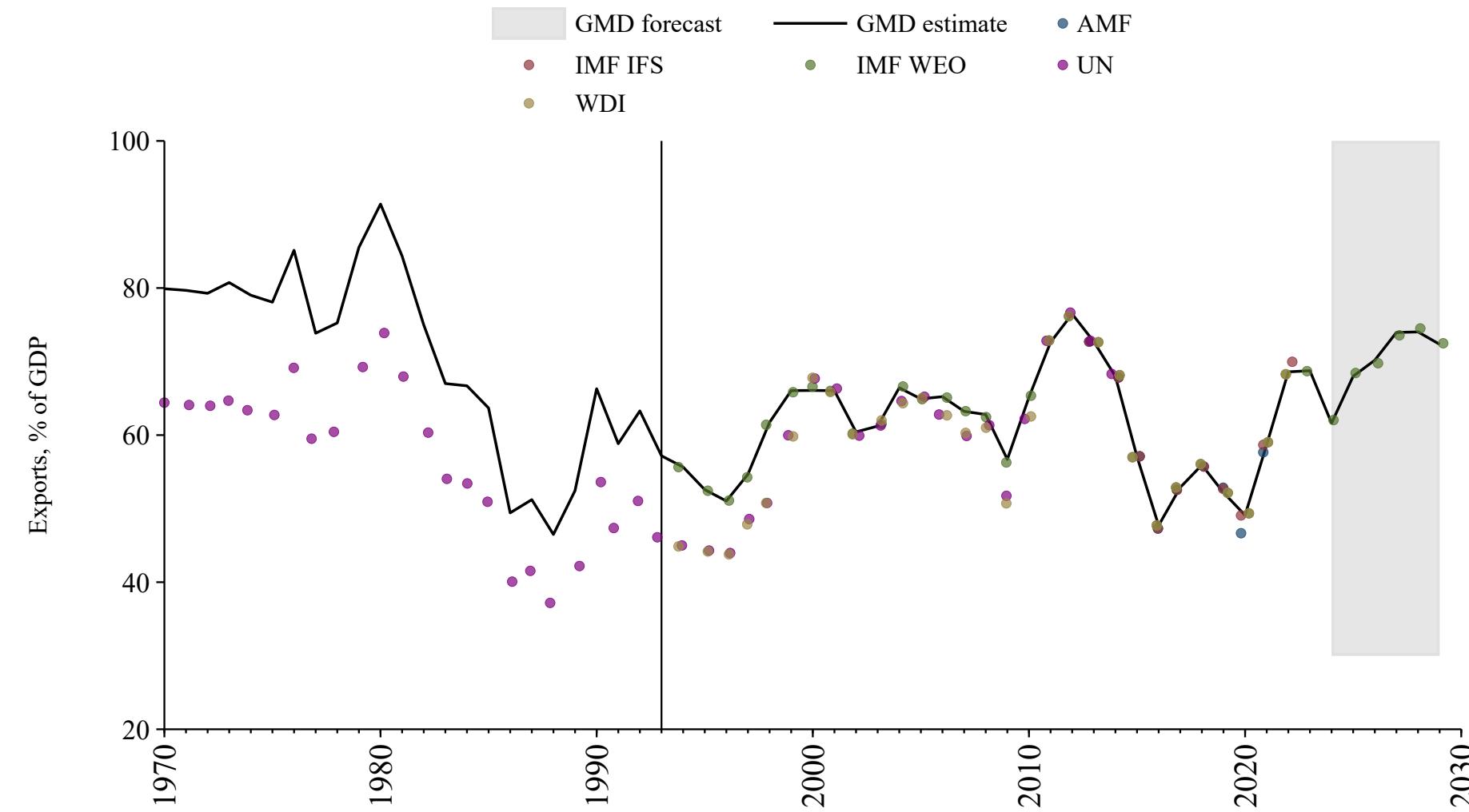
## Puerto Rico

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 73.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 73.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



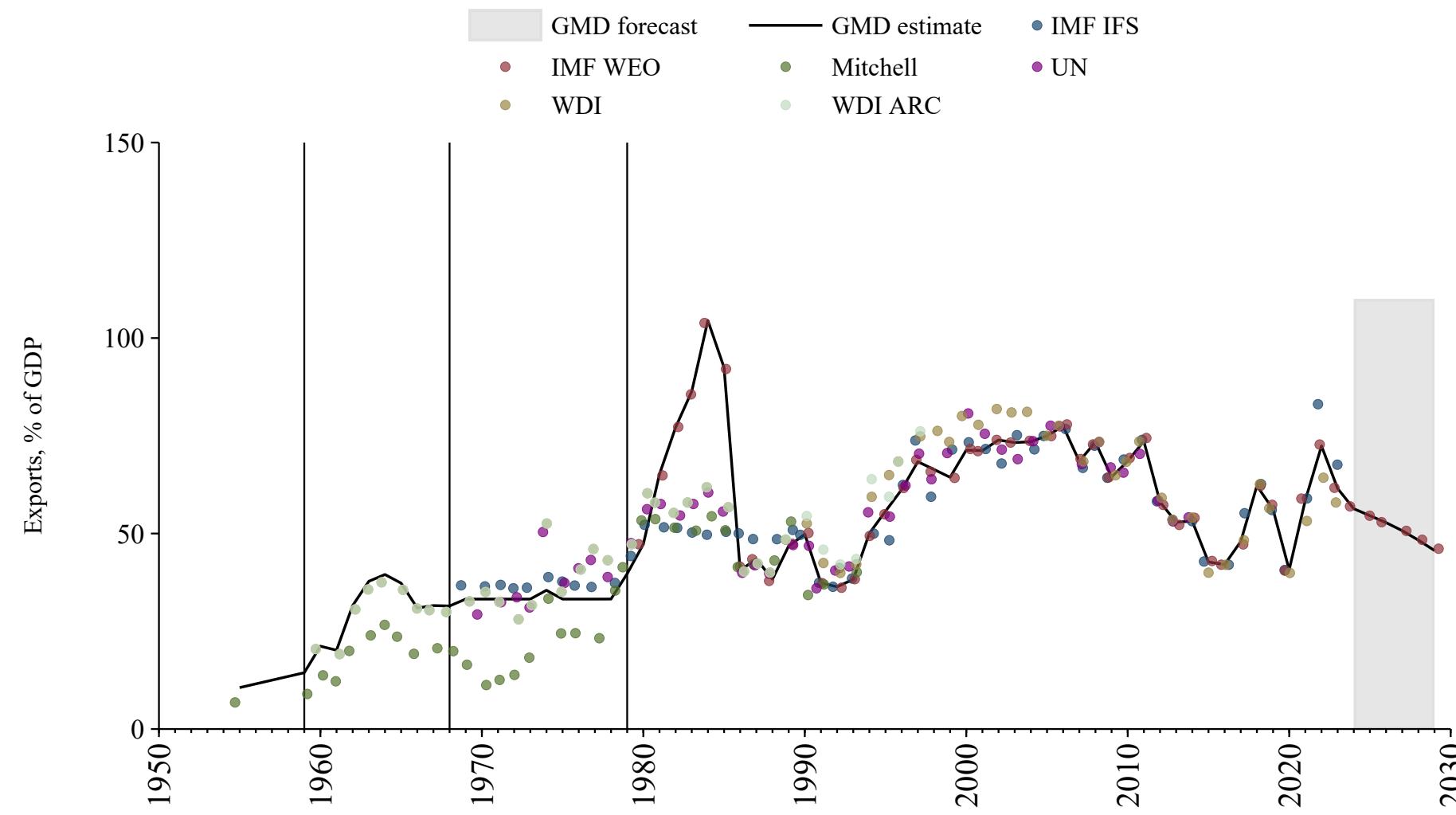
## Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 124%).
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



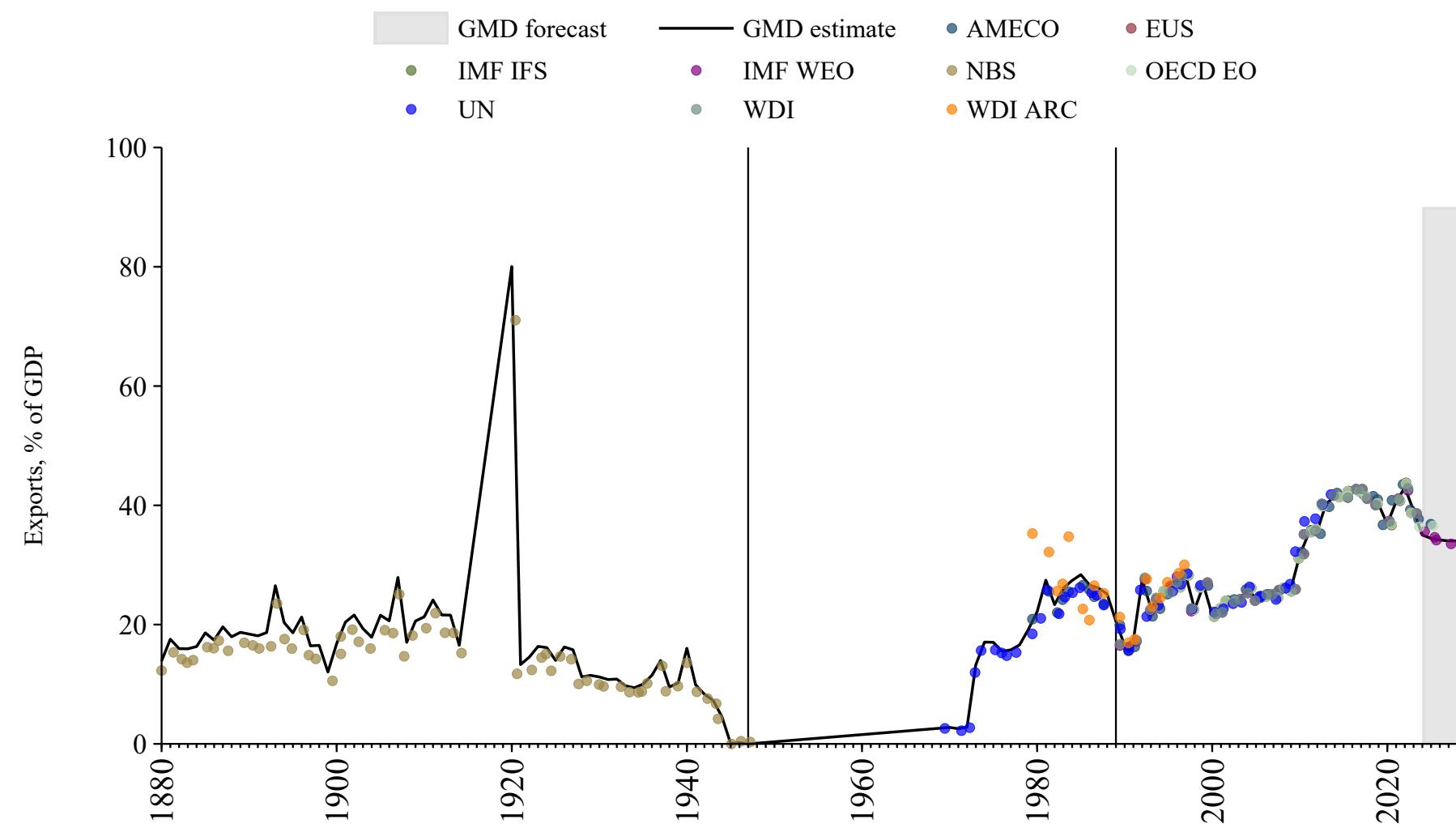
## Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 155.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 103.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 90.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



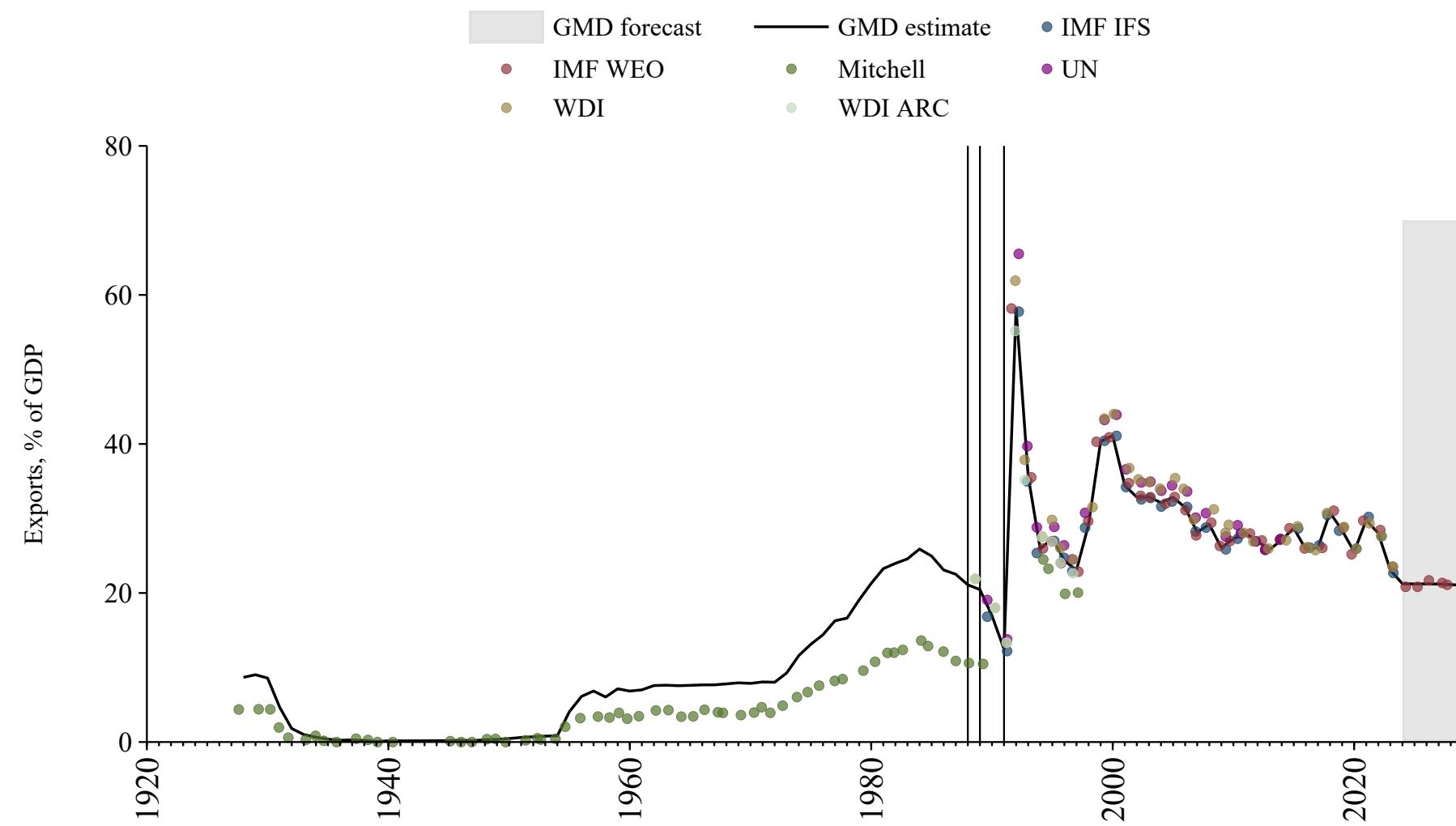
## Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1880 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 112.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1948 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 106.3%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



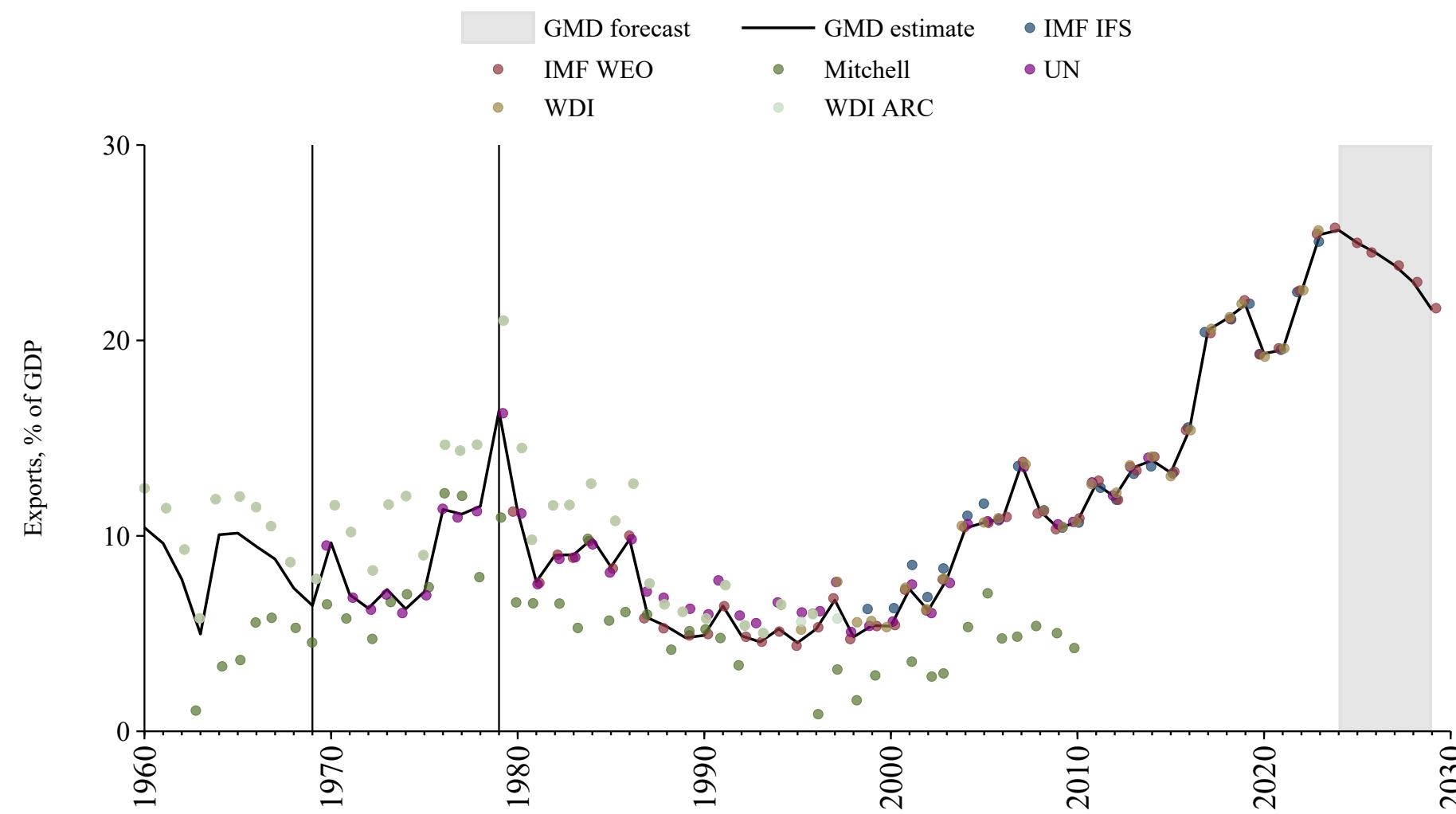
## Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1928 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 198.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 93.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 100.8%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



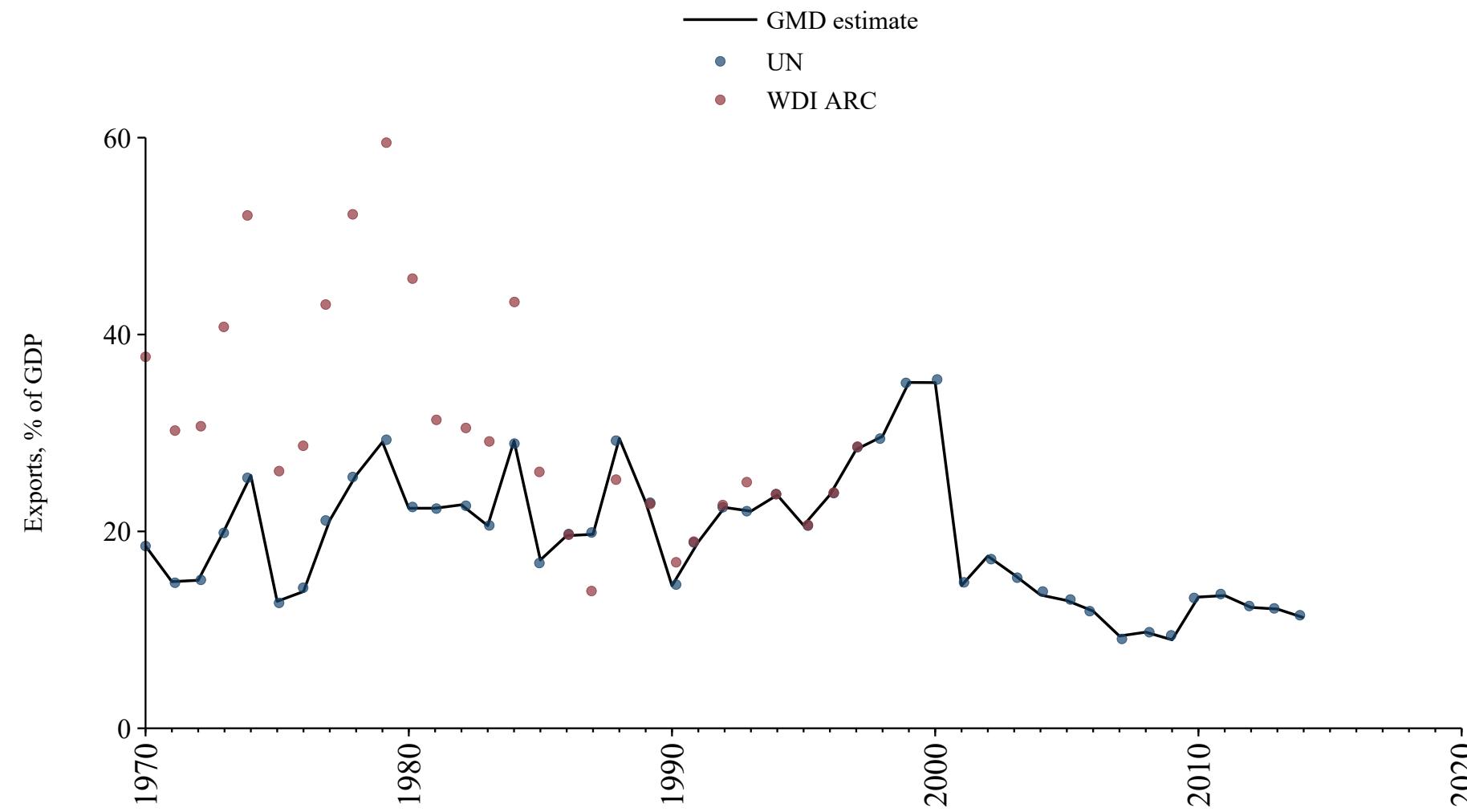
## Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 83.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



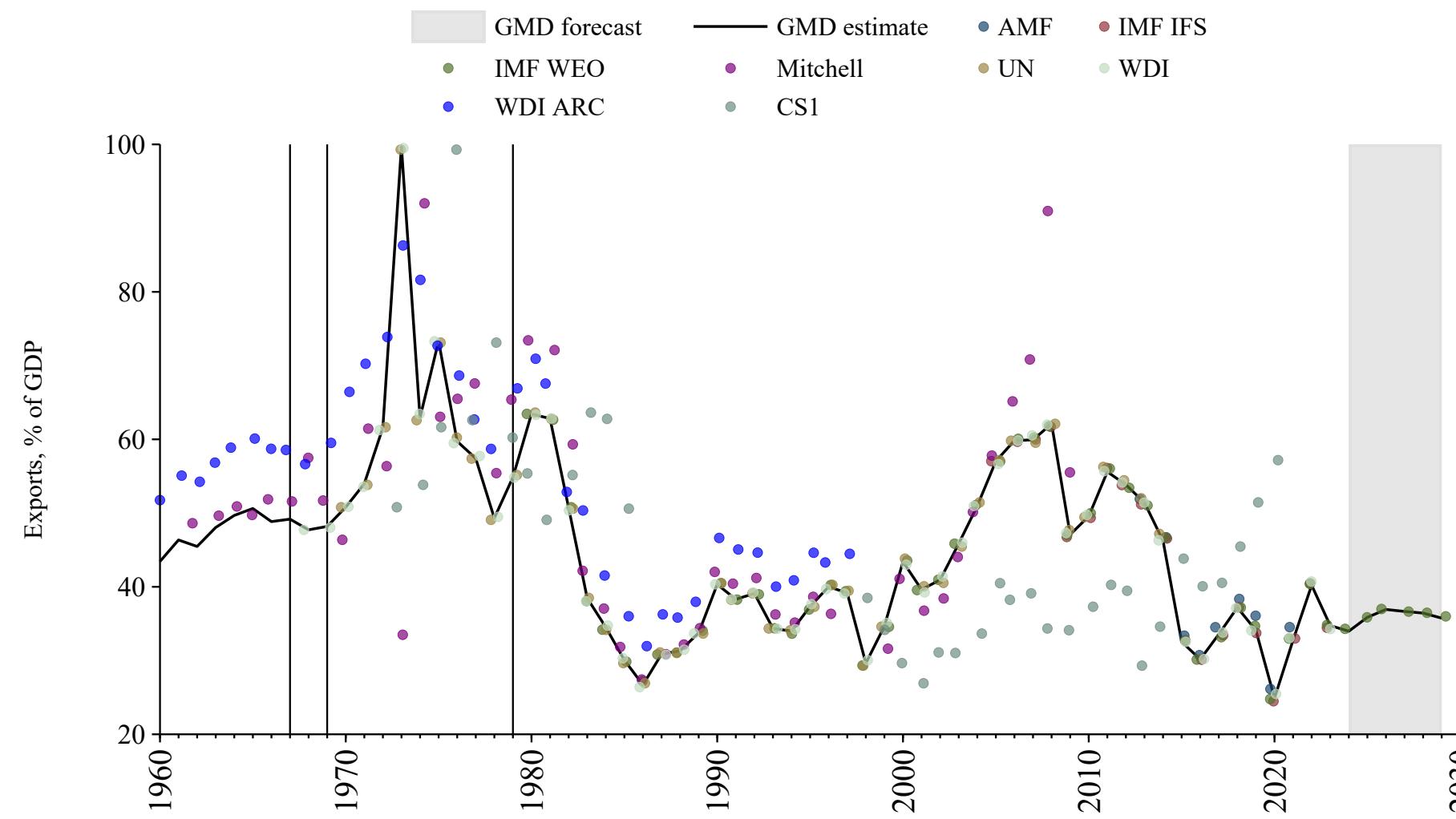
## Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



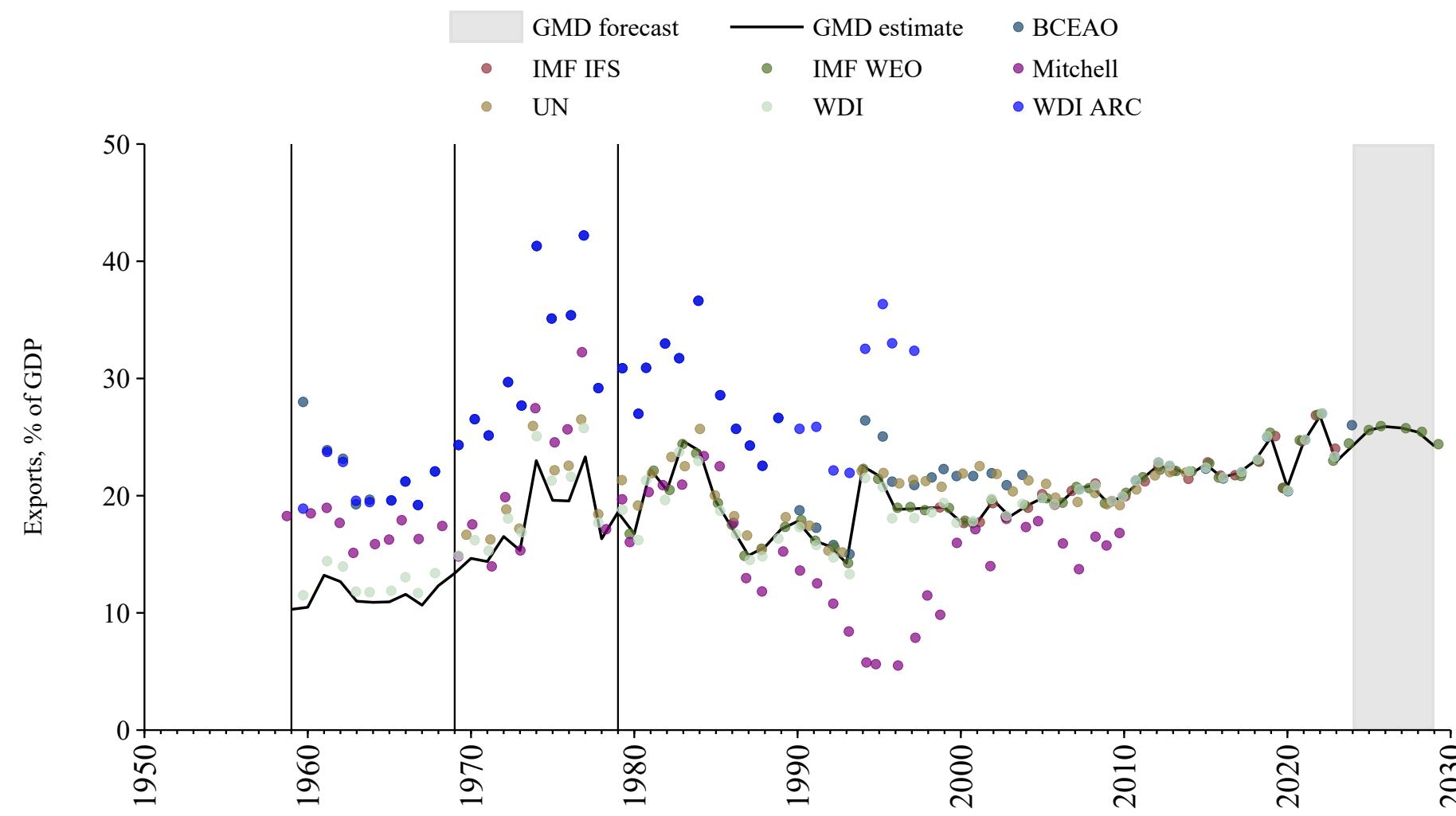
## Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 83.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1968 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



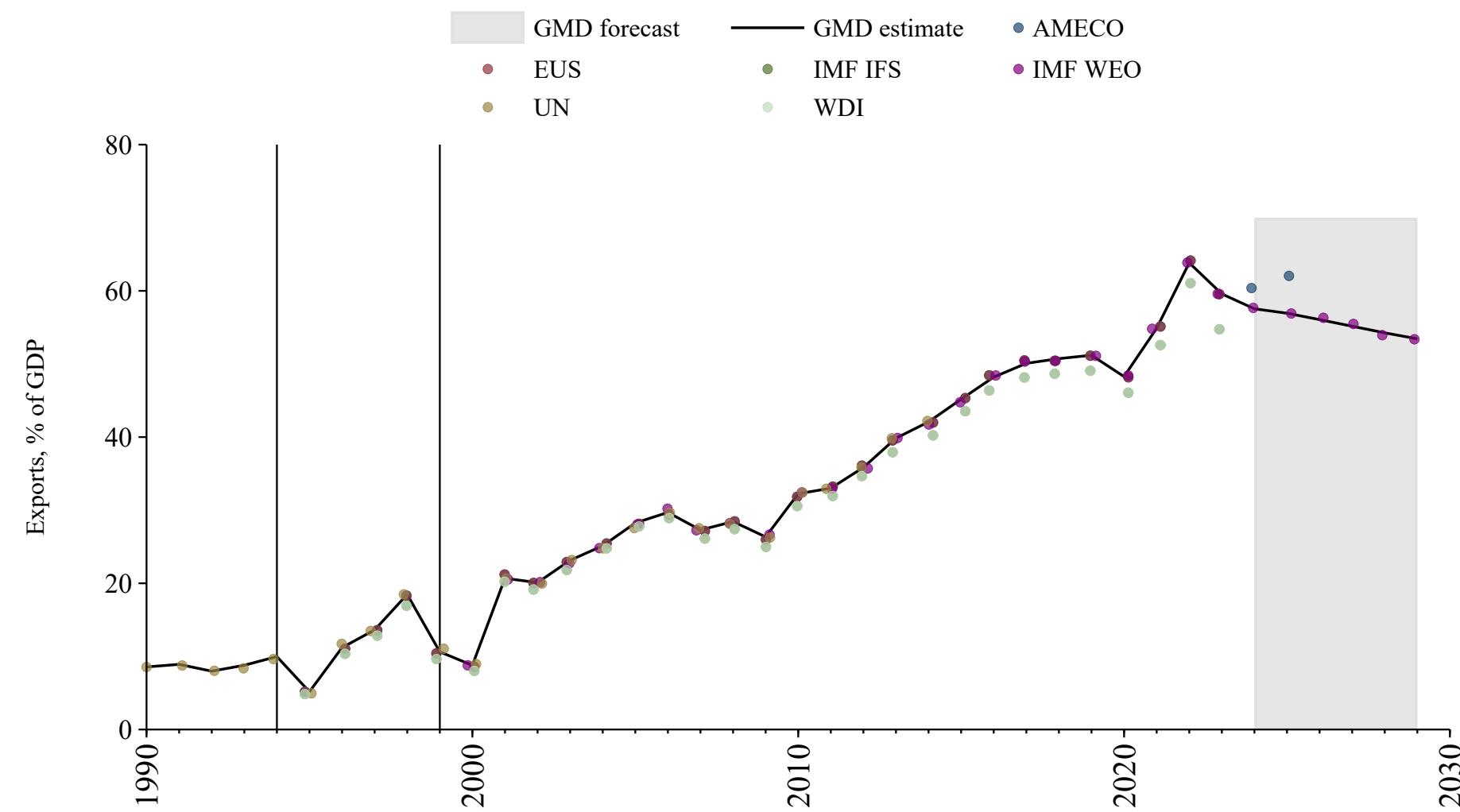
## Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 56.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 91%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 87.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



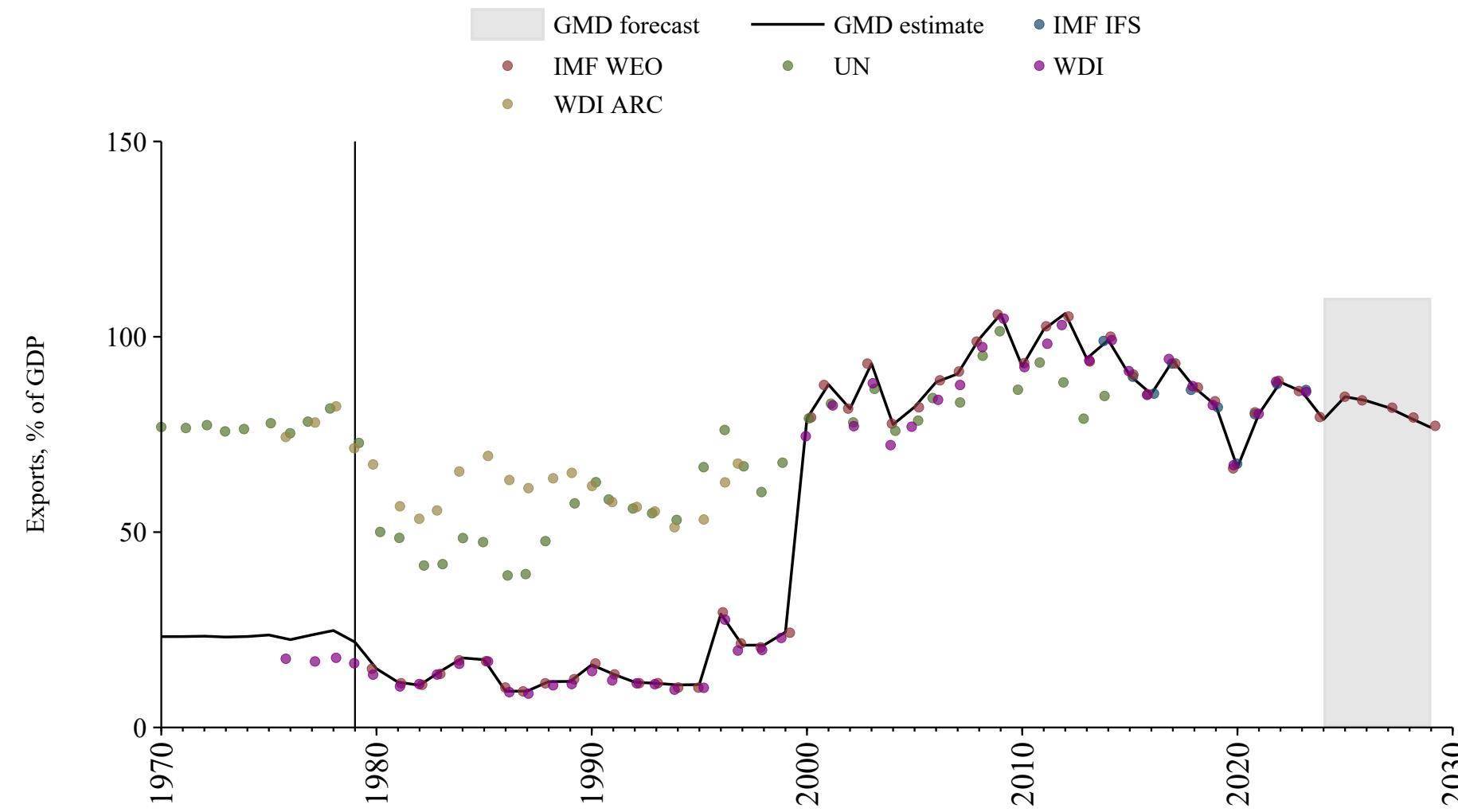
## Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 106.6%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



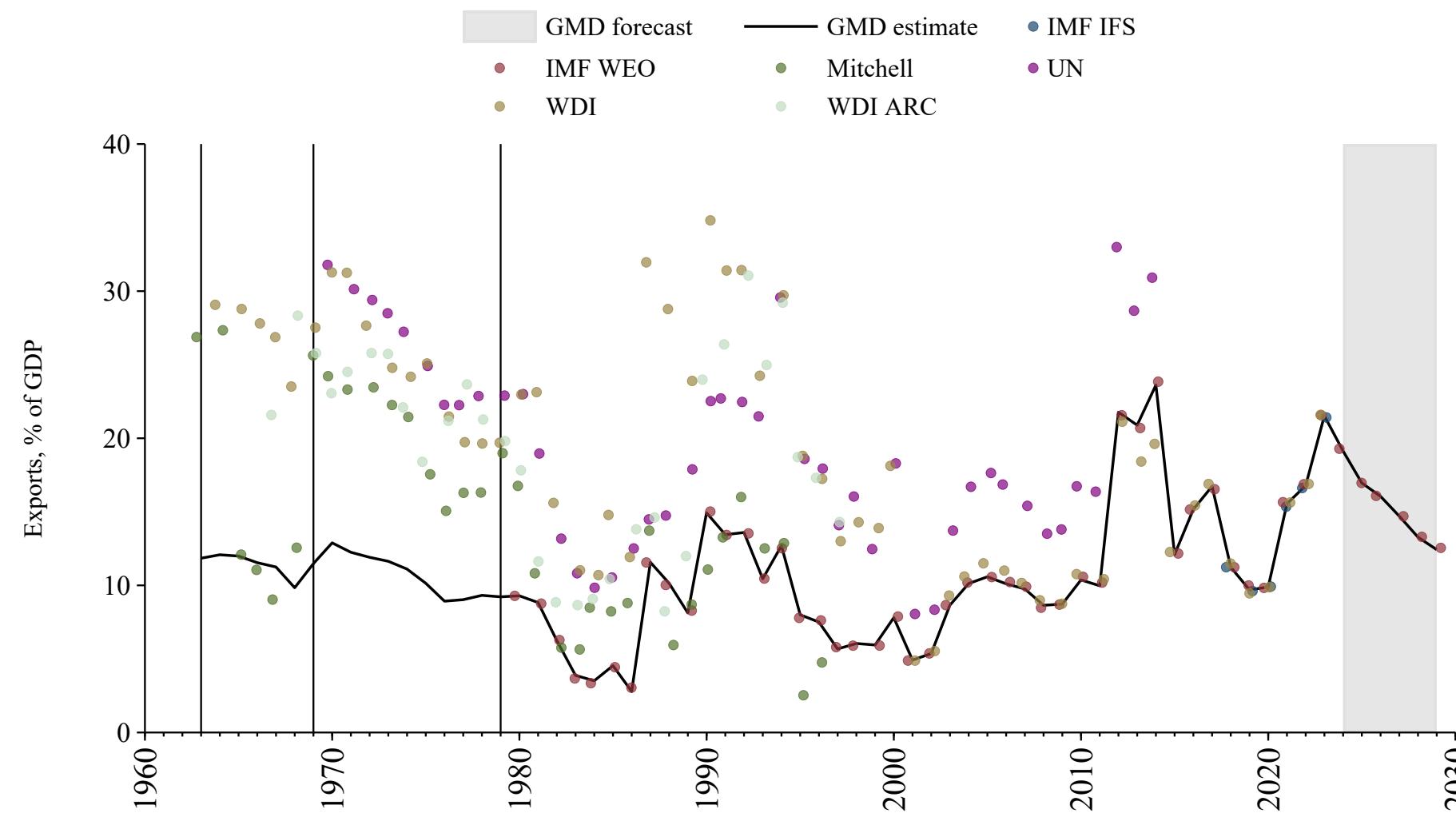
## Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 30.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



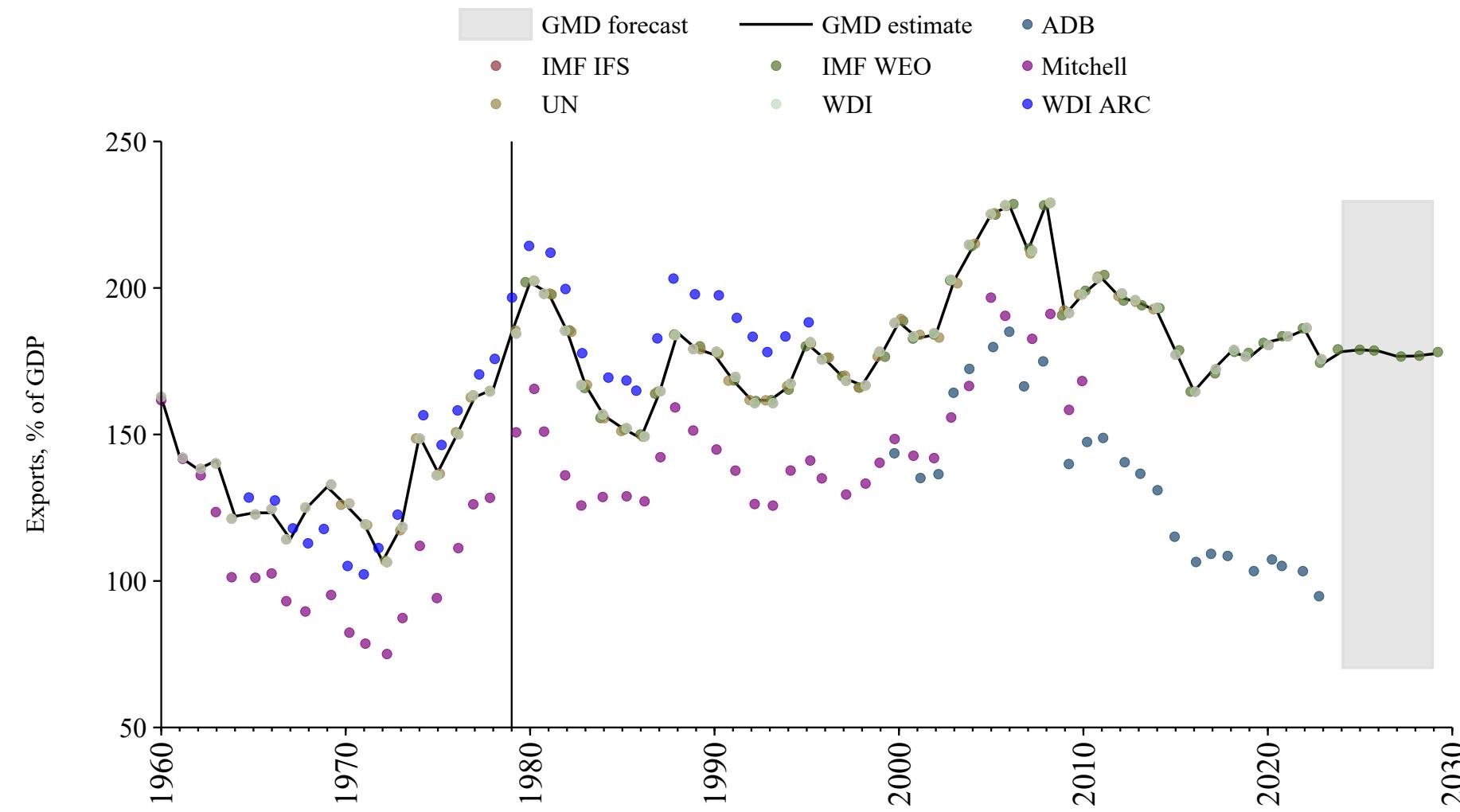
## Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1963 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 44.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1964 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 41.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 40.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



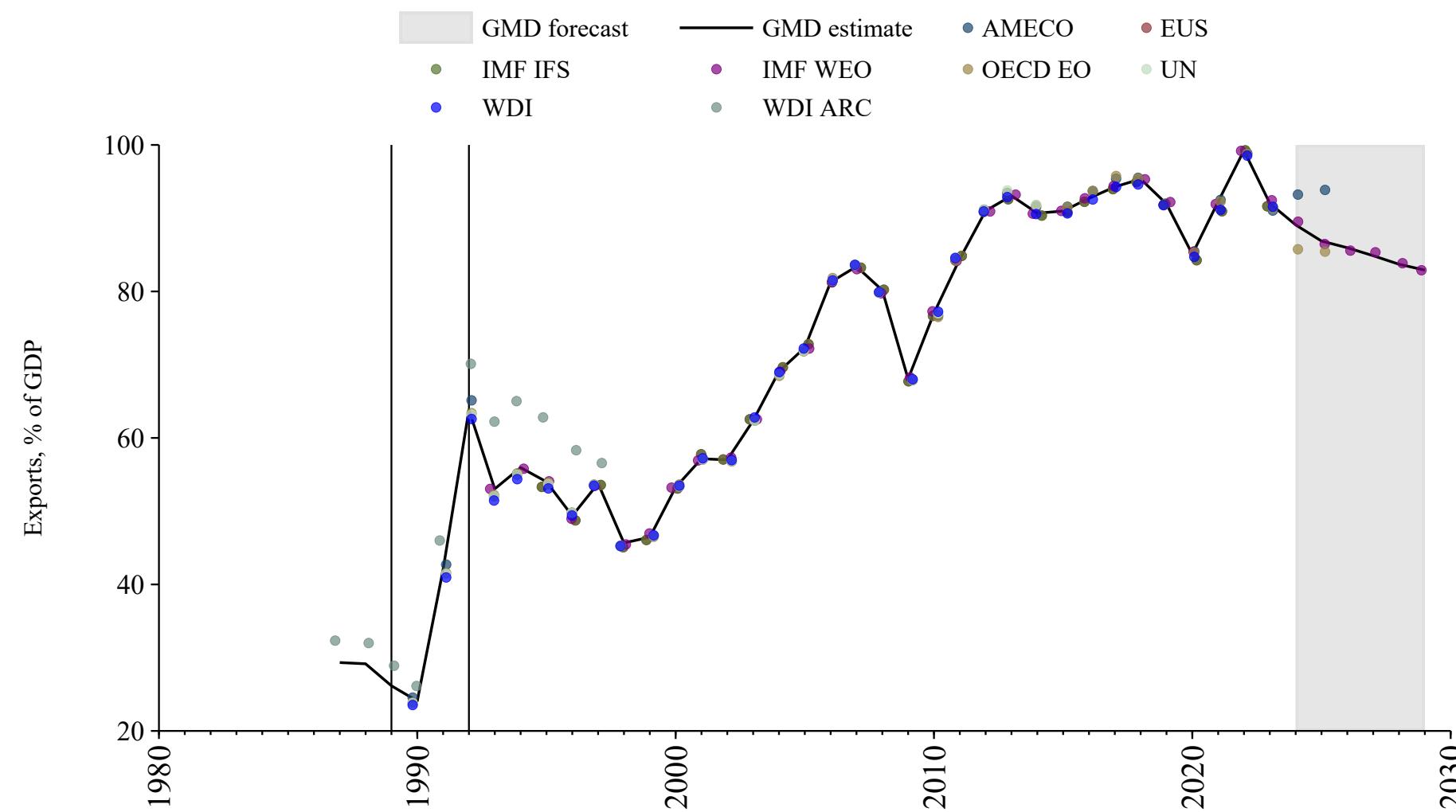
## Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



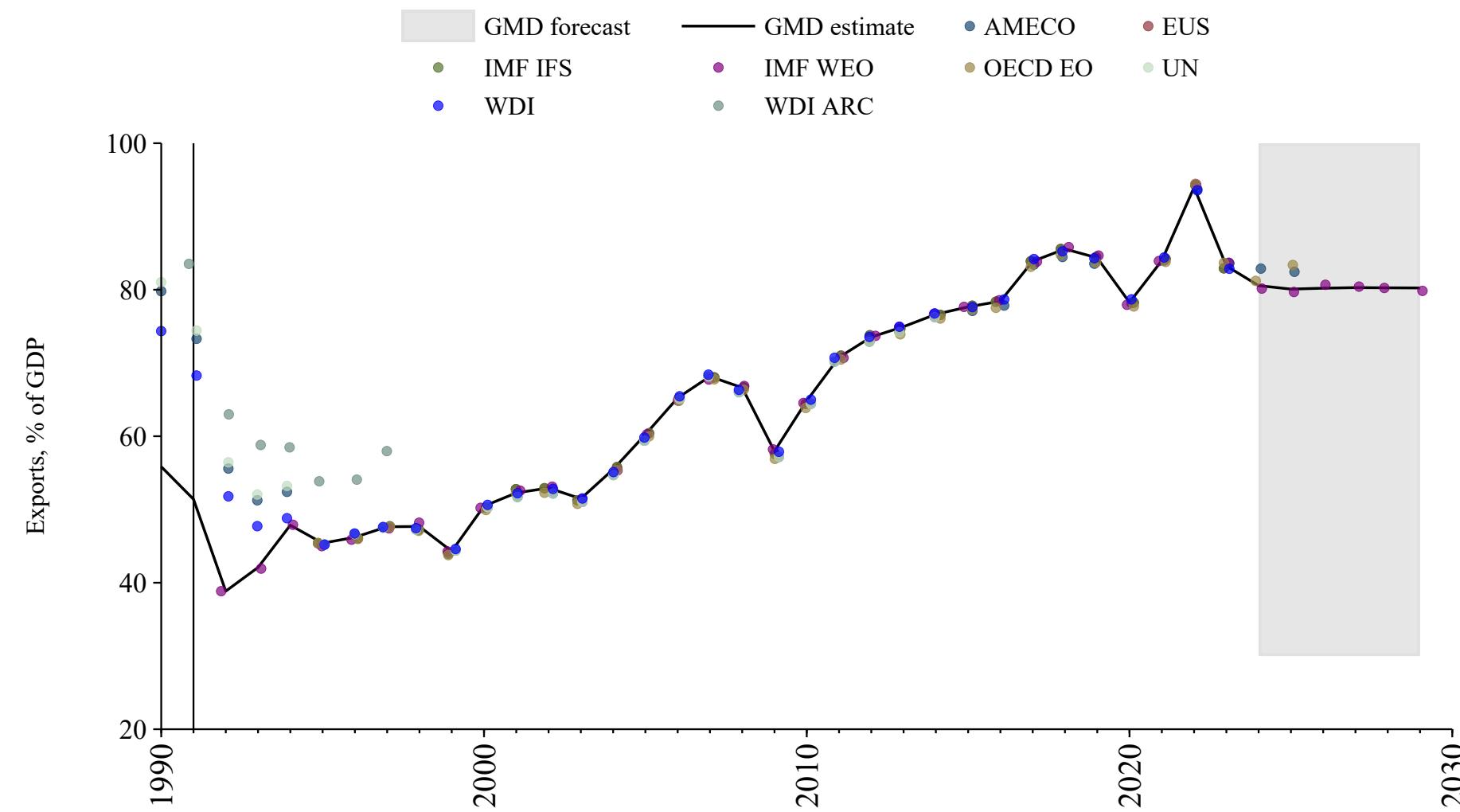
## Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 90.7%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100.8%).
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



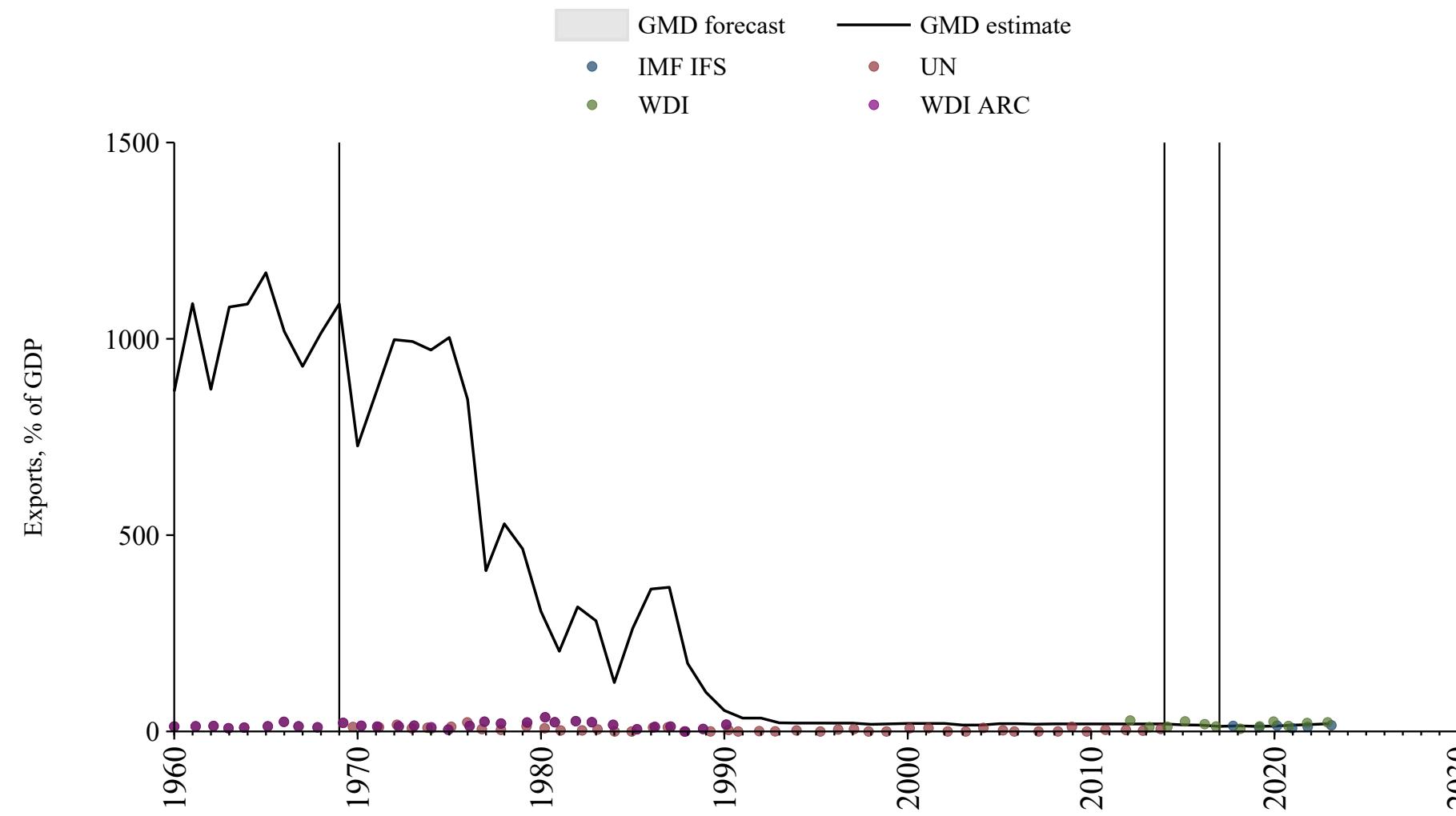
## Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 68.9%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



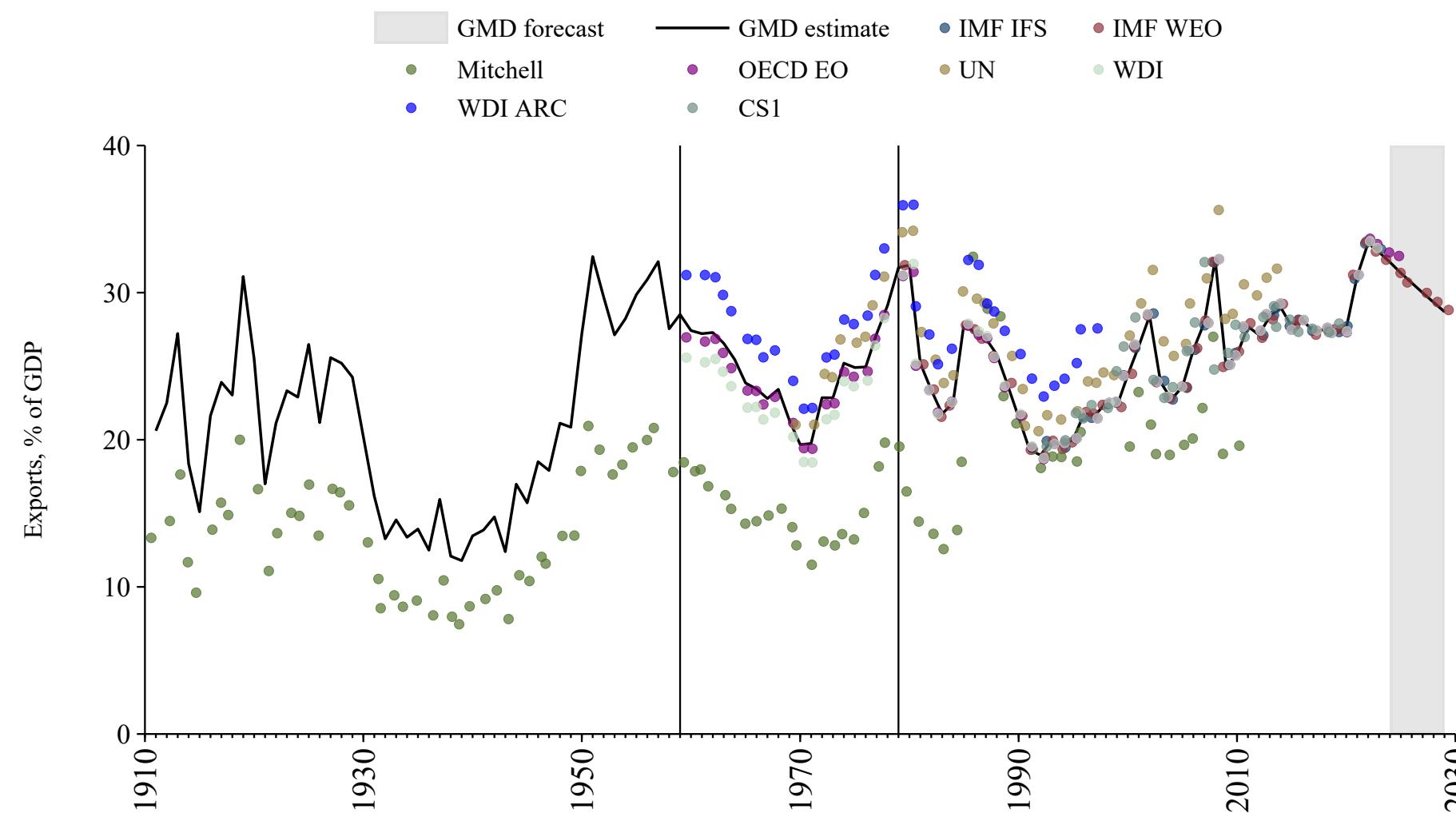
## Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 6812.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 6275.8%).
World Bank (2024)	2015 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2018 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



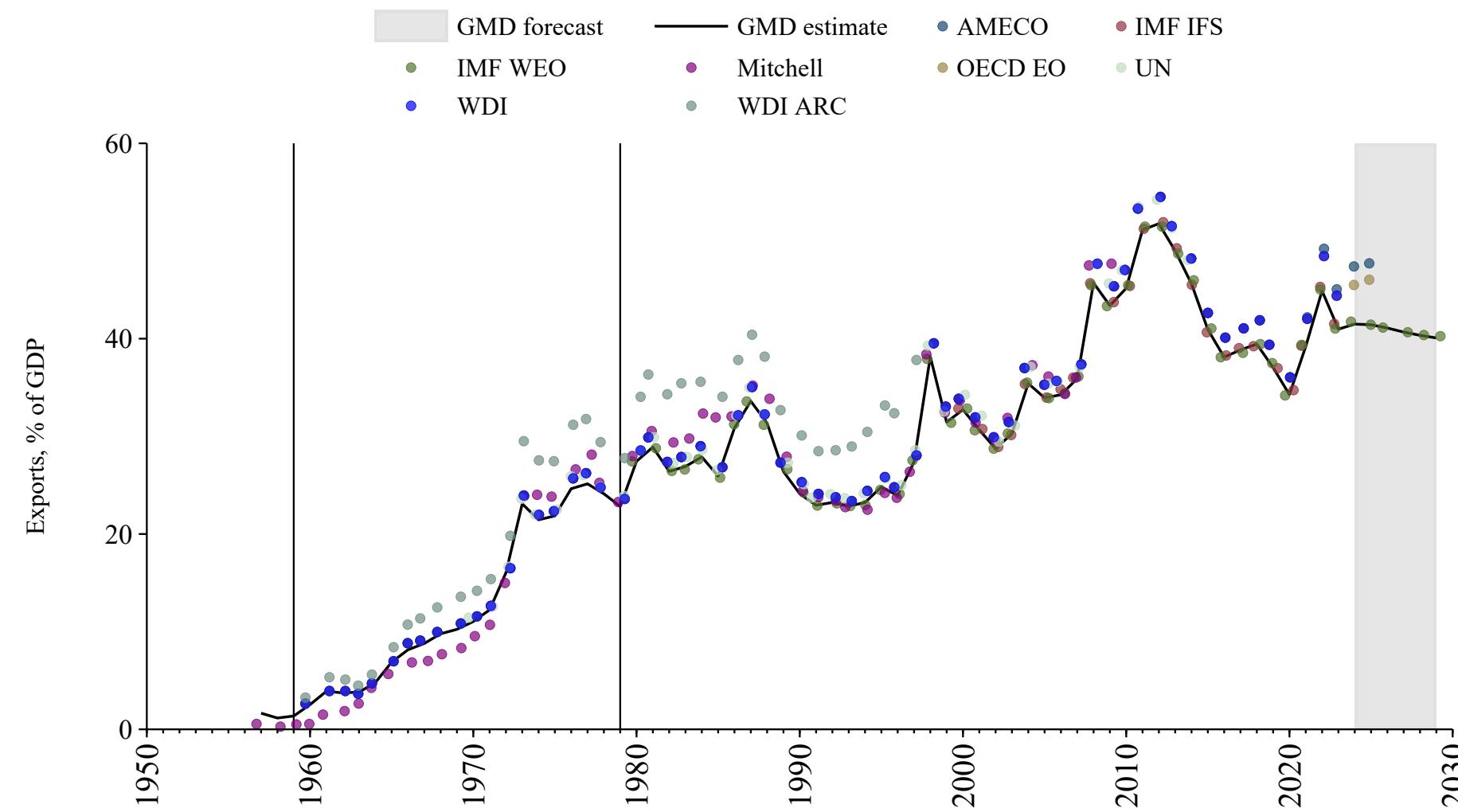
## South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1911 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 154.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



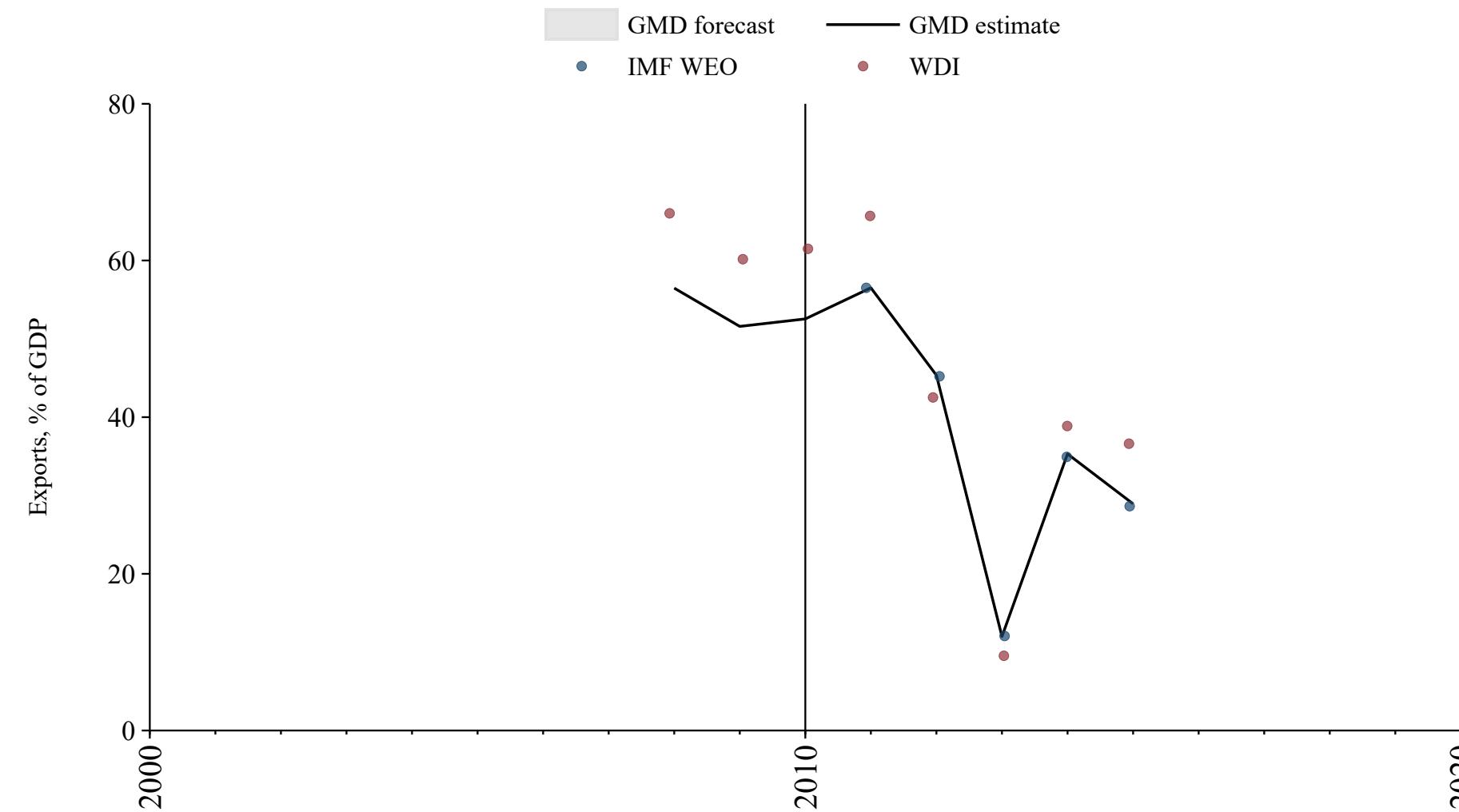
## South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1957 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 295.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



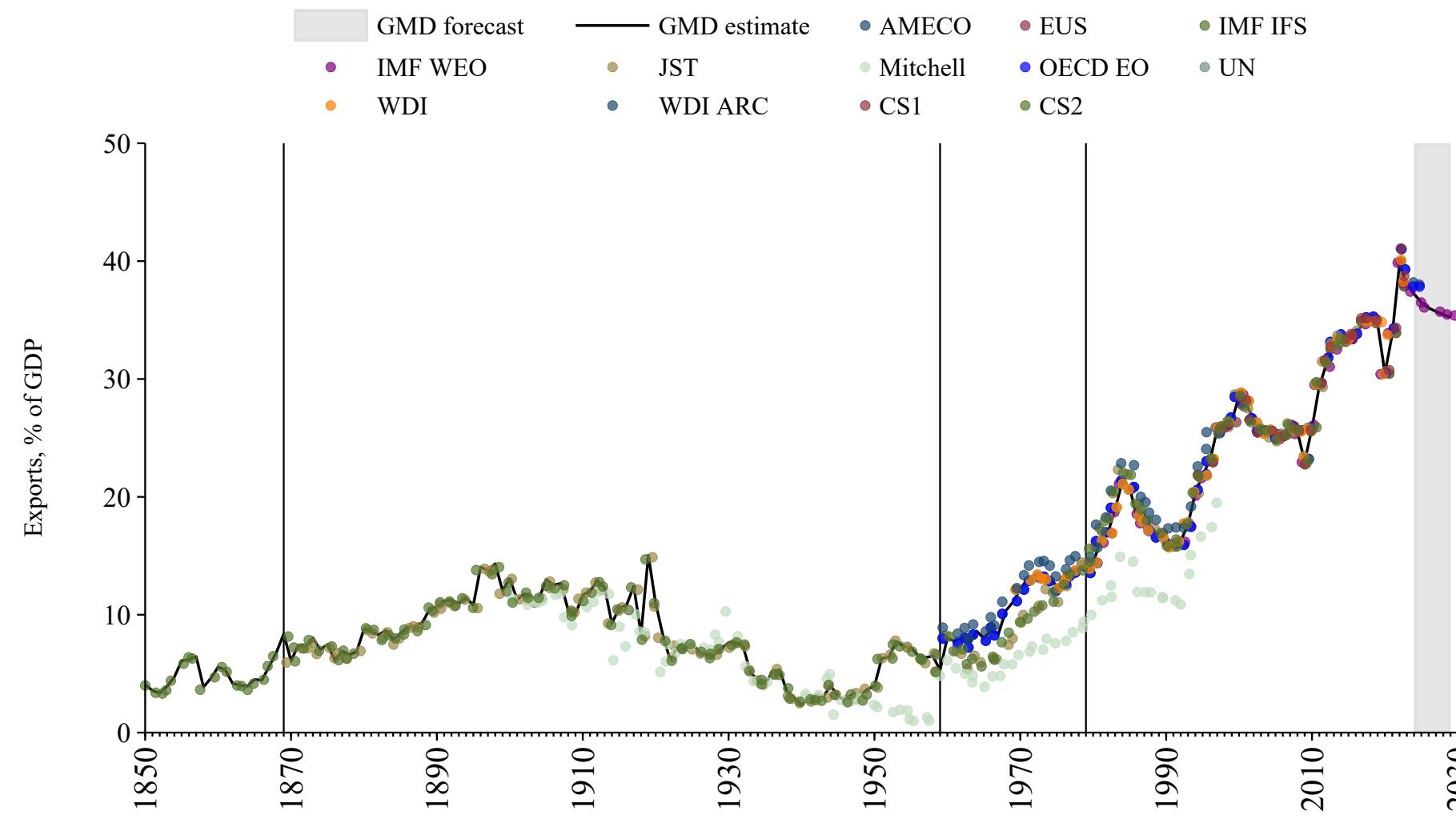
## South Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 85.5%).
WEO (2024)	2011 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016



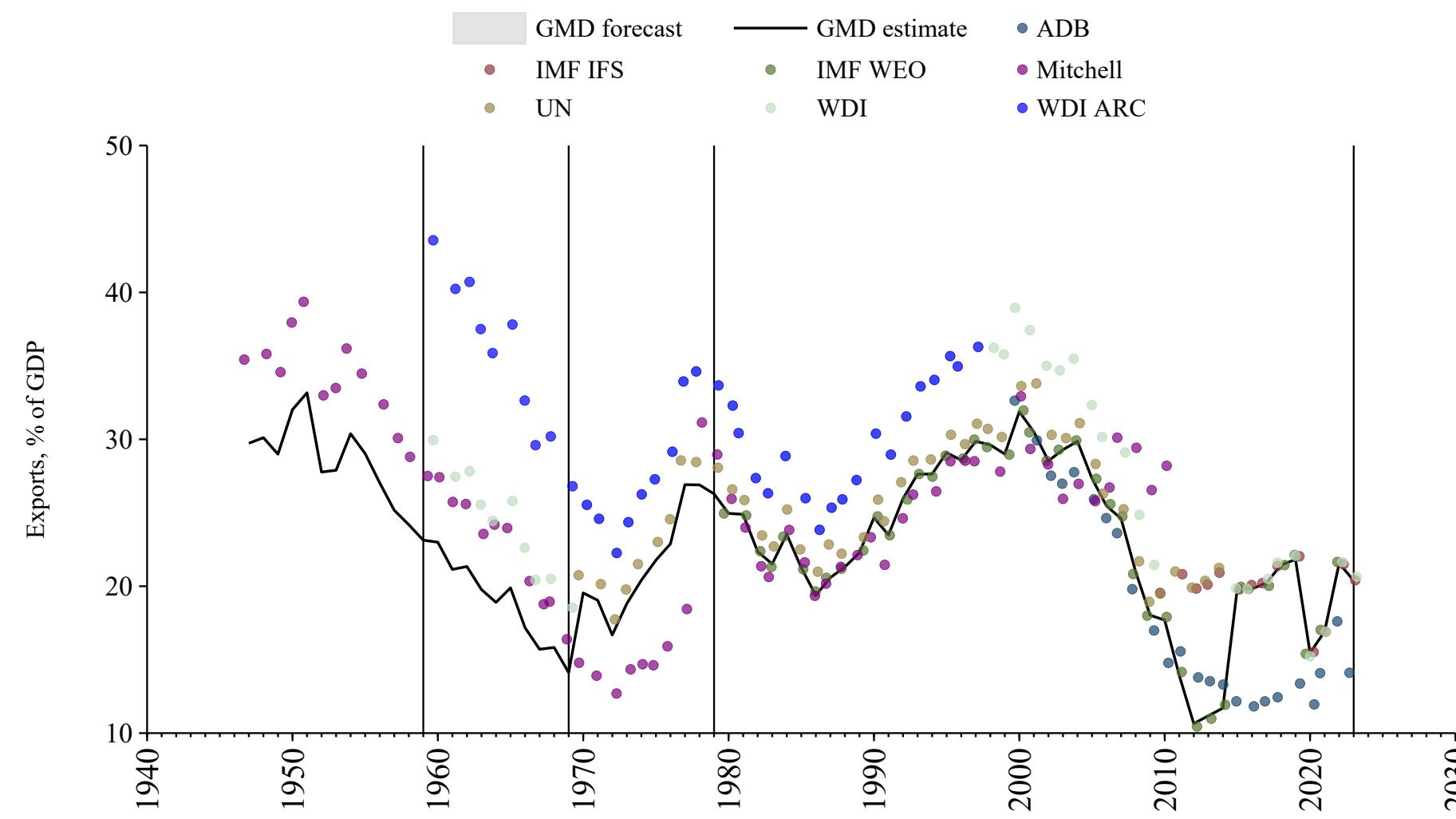
## Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Banco de España (2021)	1850 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 102.2%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



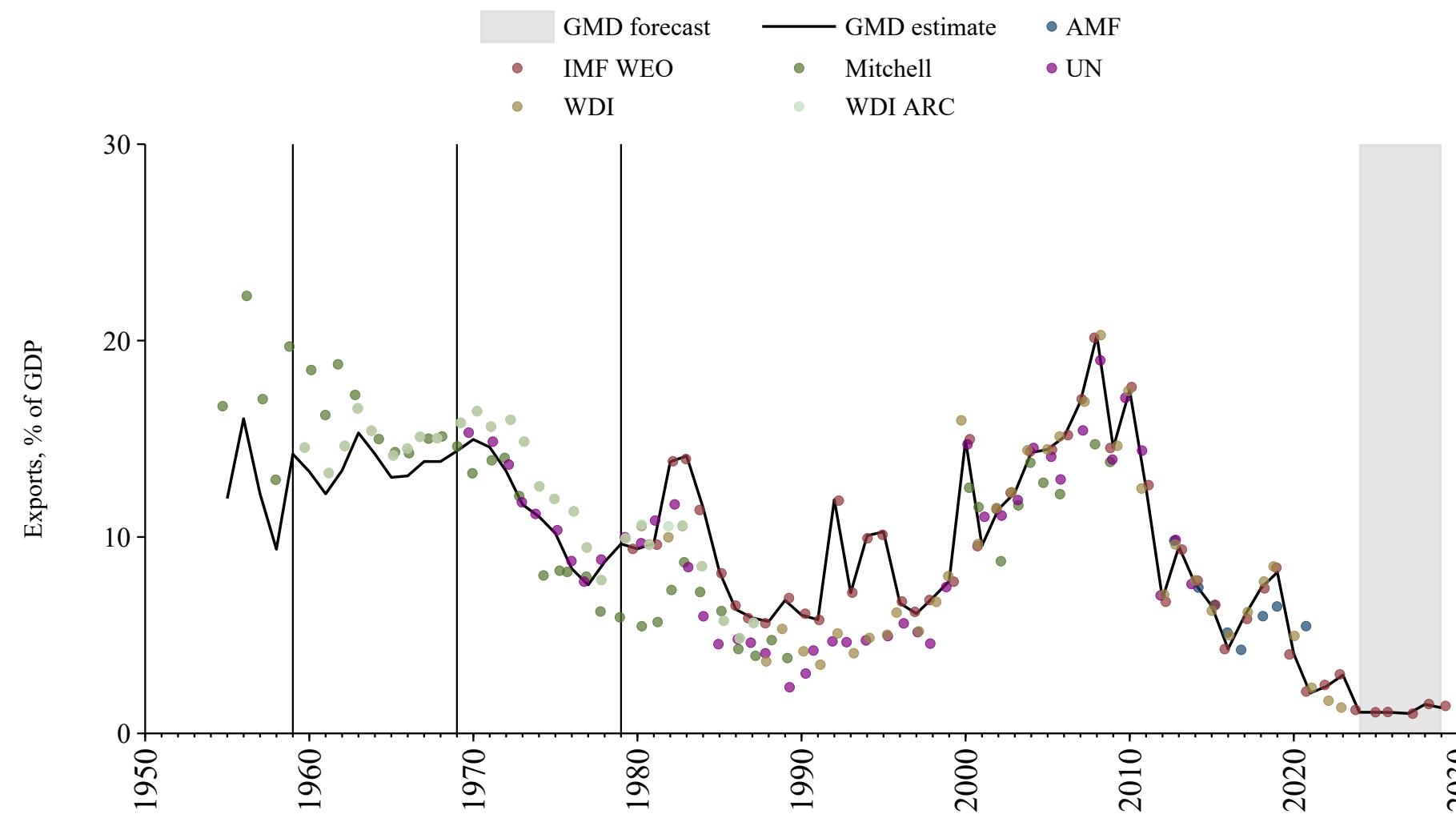
## Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 83.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 76.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 94.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



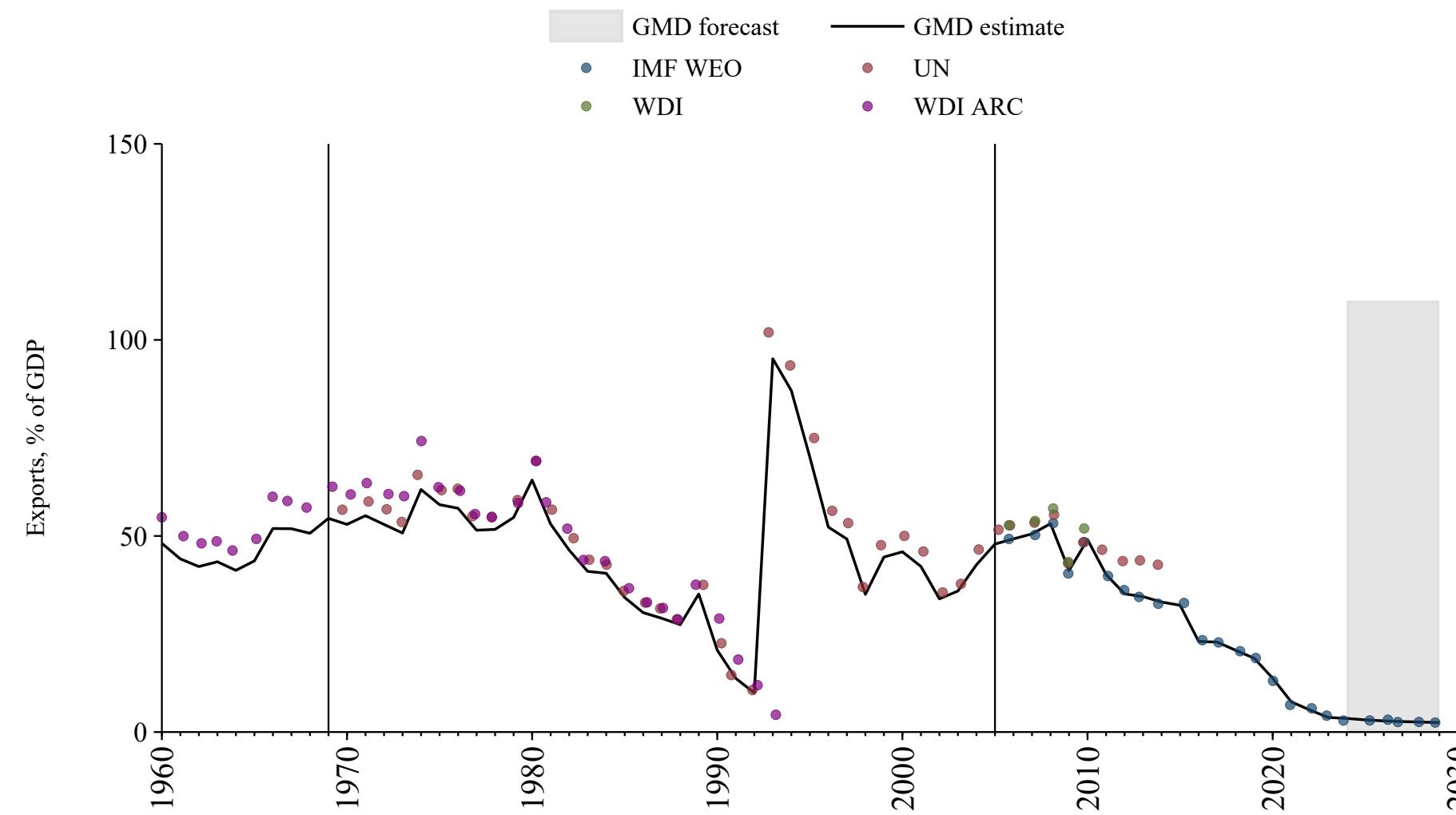
## Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 71.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 91.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



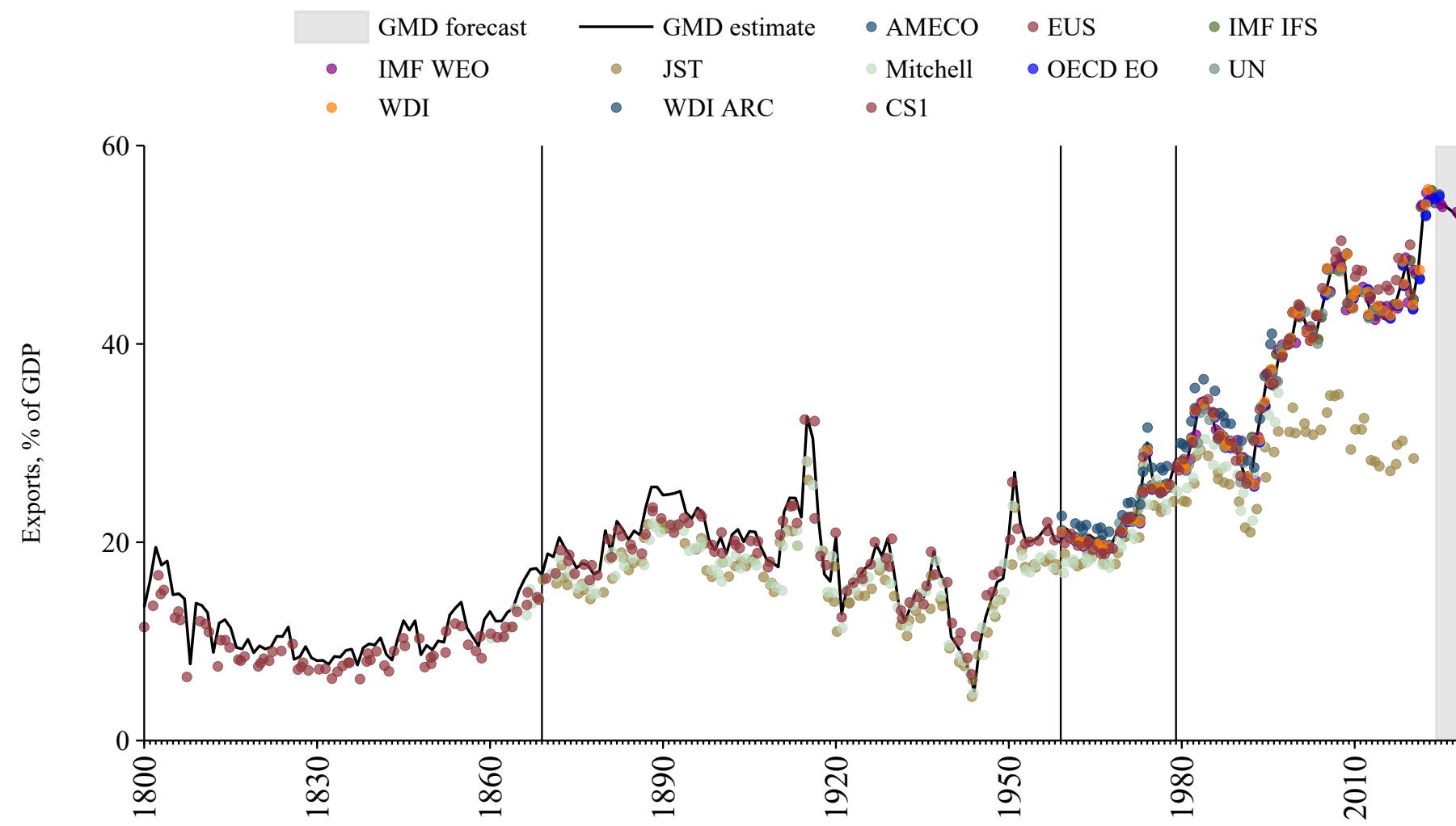
## Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 87.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 93.4%).
WEO (2024)	2006 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



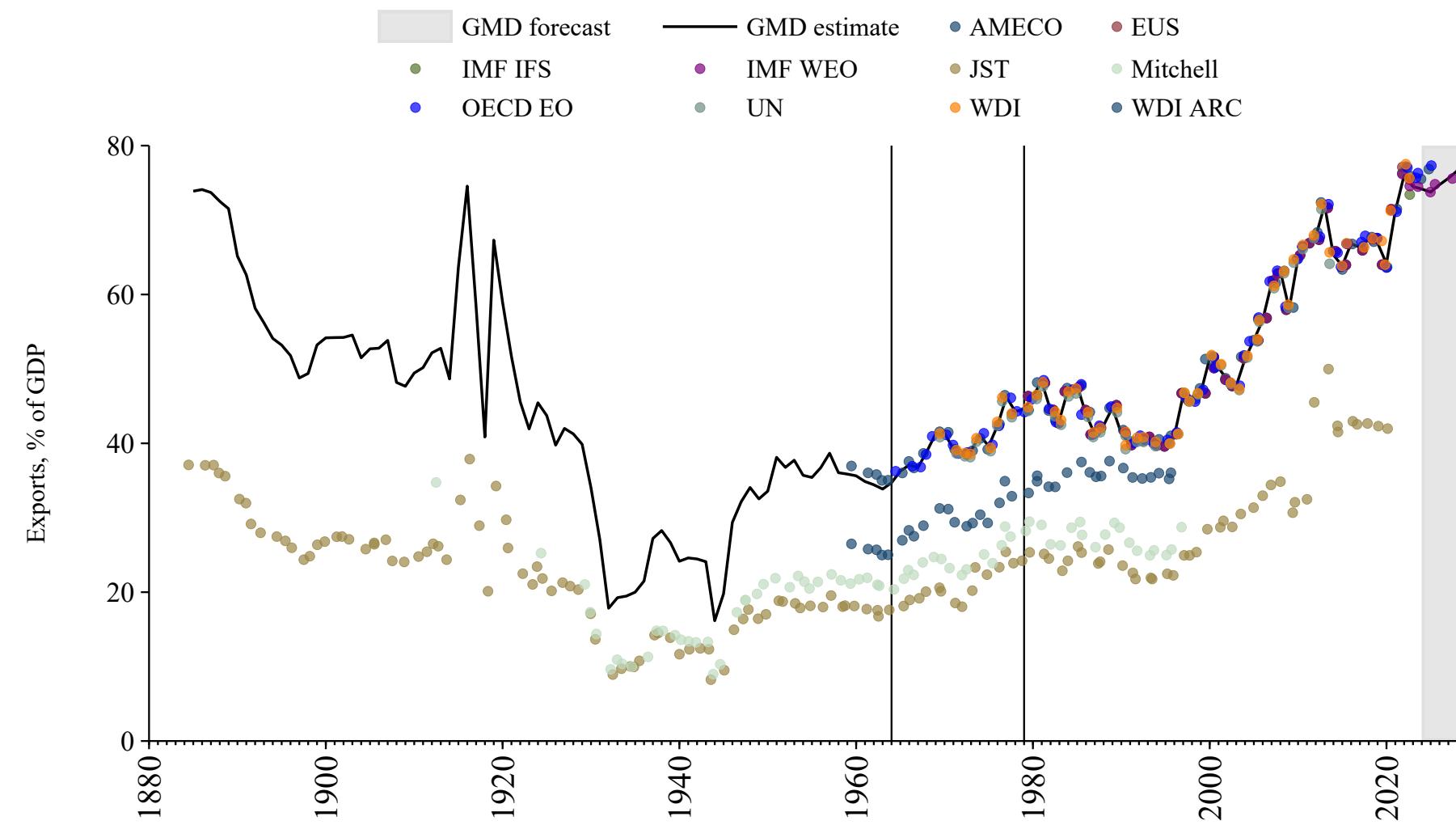
## Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Krantz (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 117.3%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 116.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



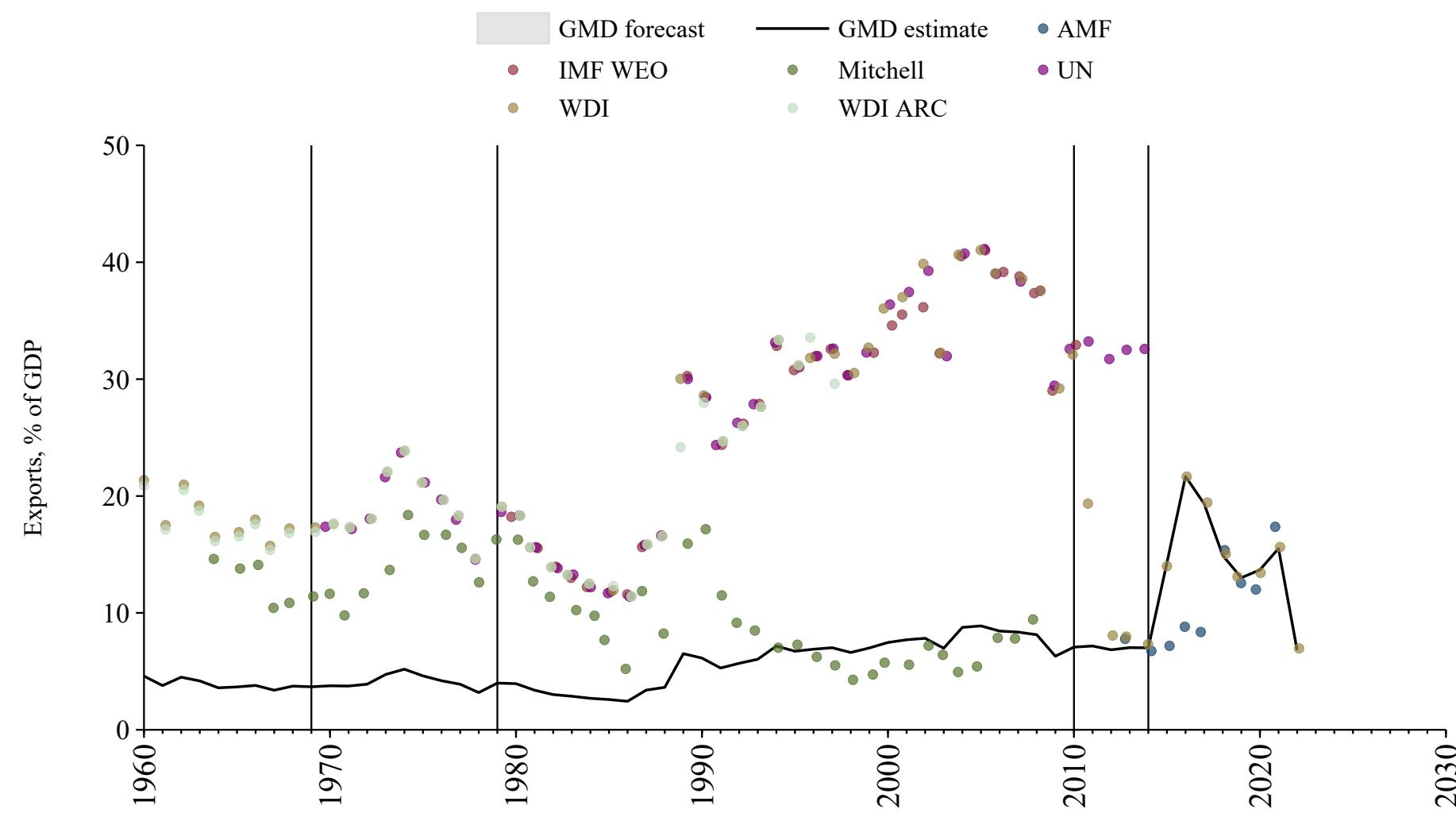
## Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1885 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 199.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



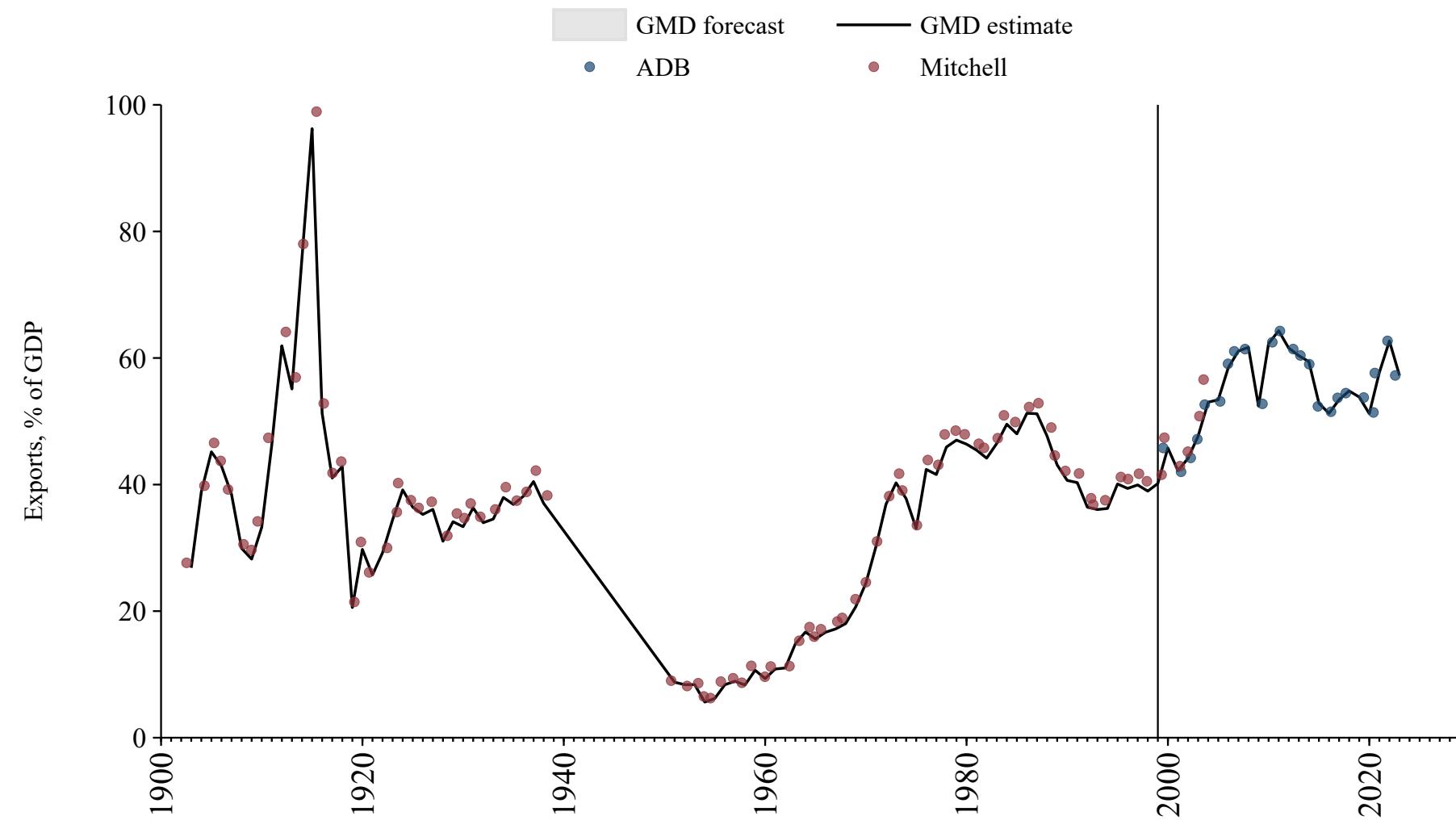
## Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 21.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 21.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 21.7%).
United Nations (2024)	2011 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 21.7%).
World Bank (2024)	2015 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



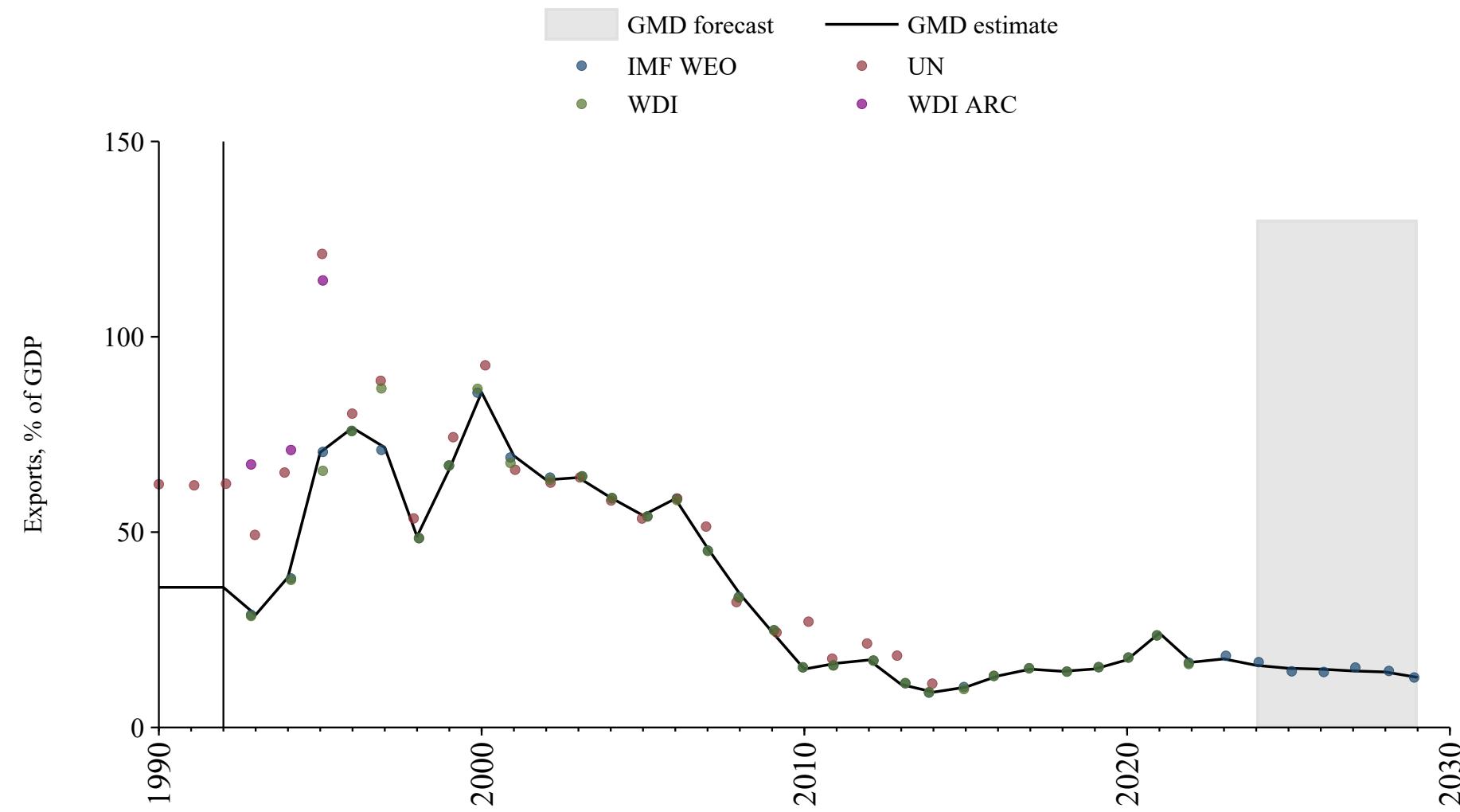
## Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1903 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 97.1%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



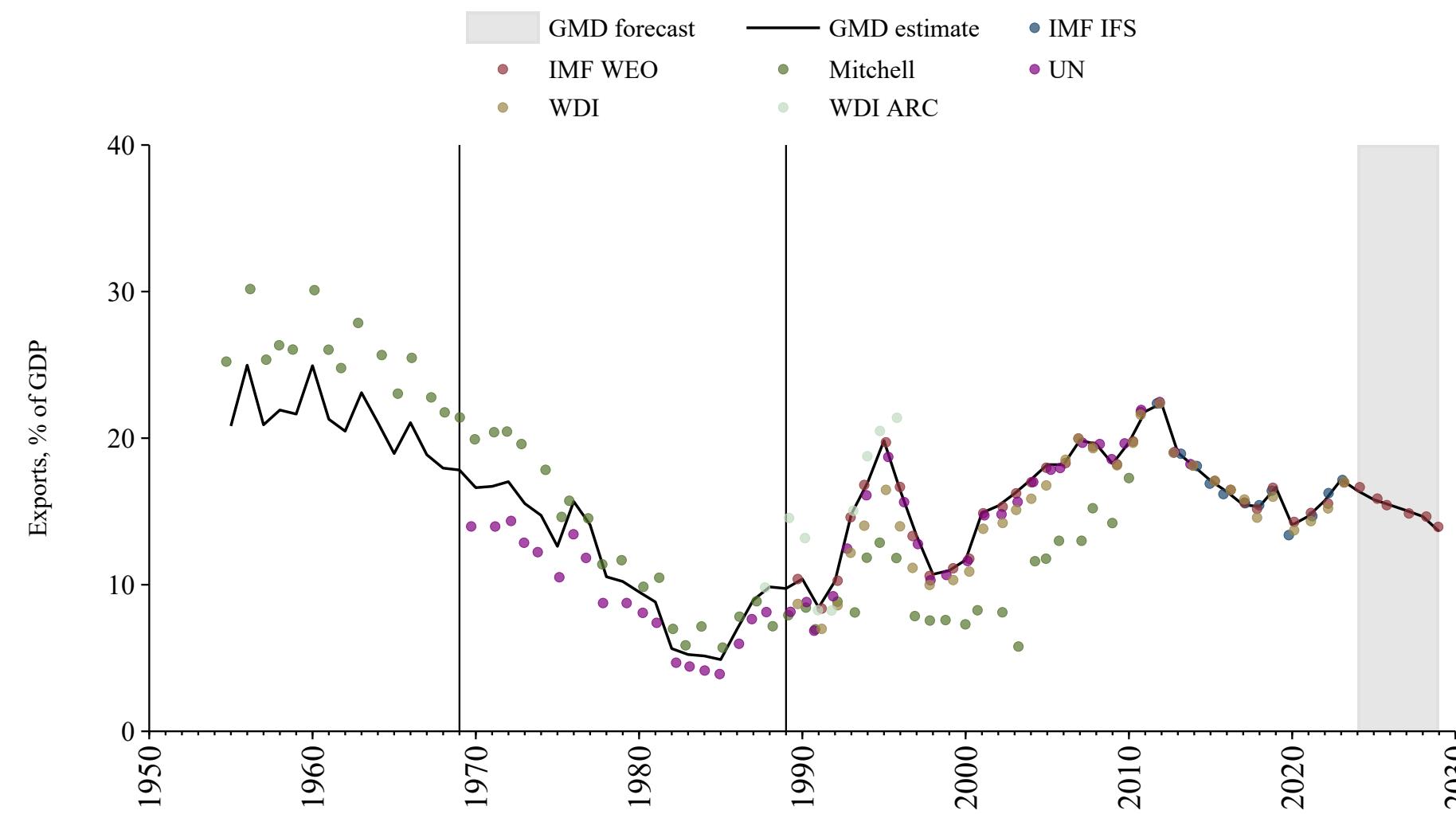
## Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 57.6%).
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



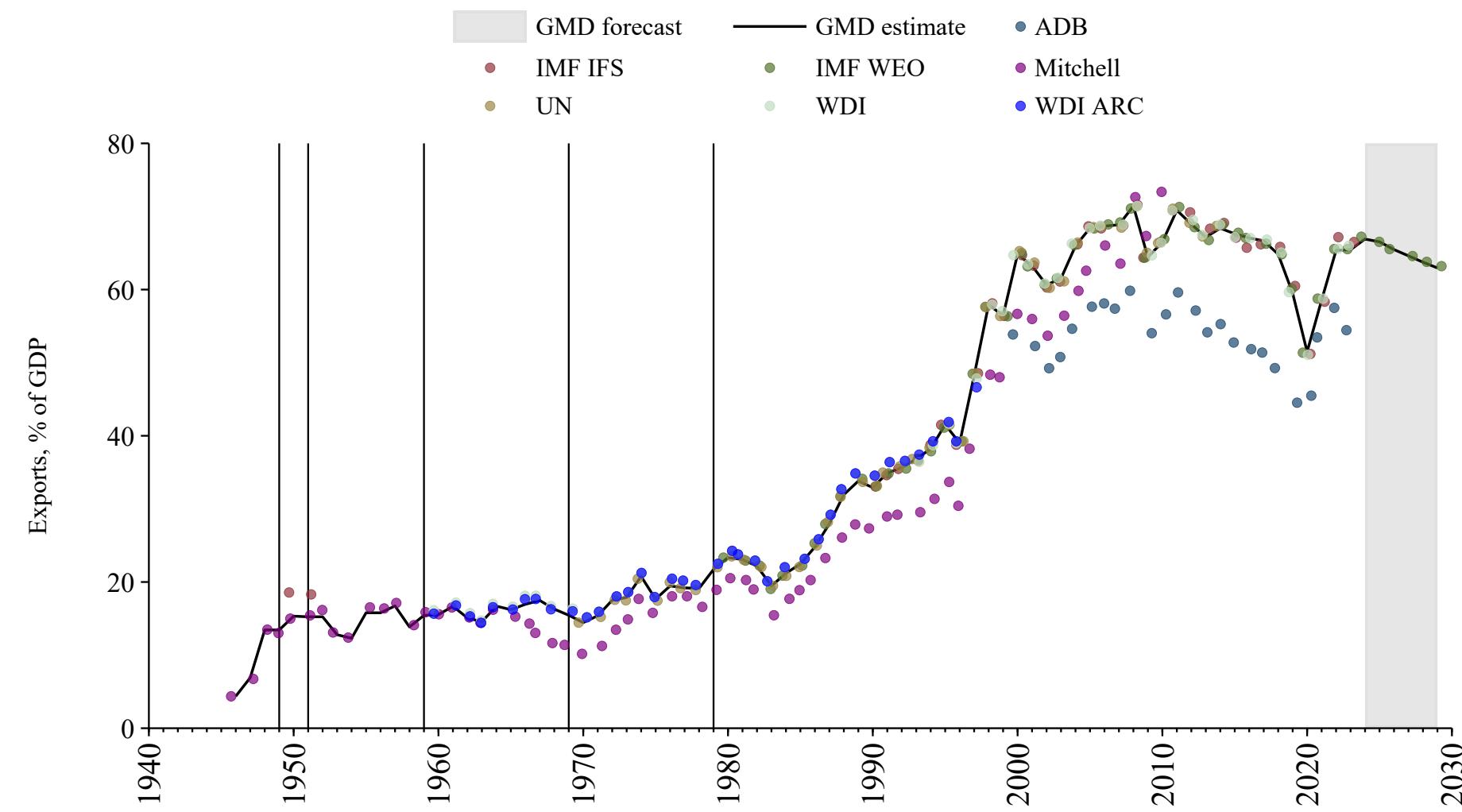
## Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 82.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 118.9%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



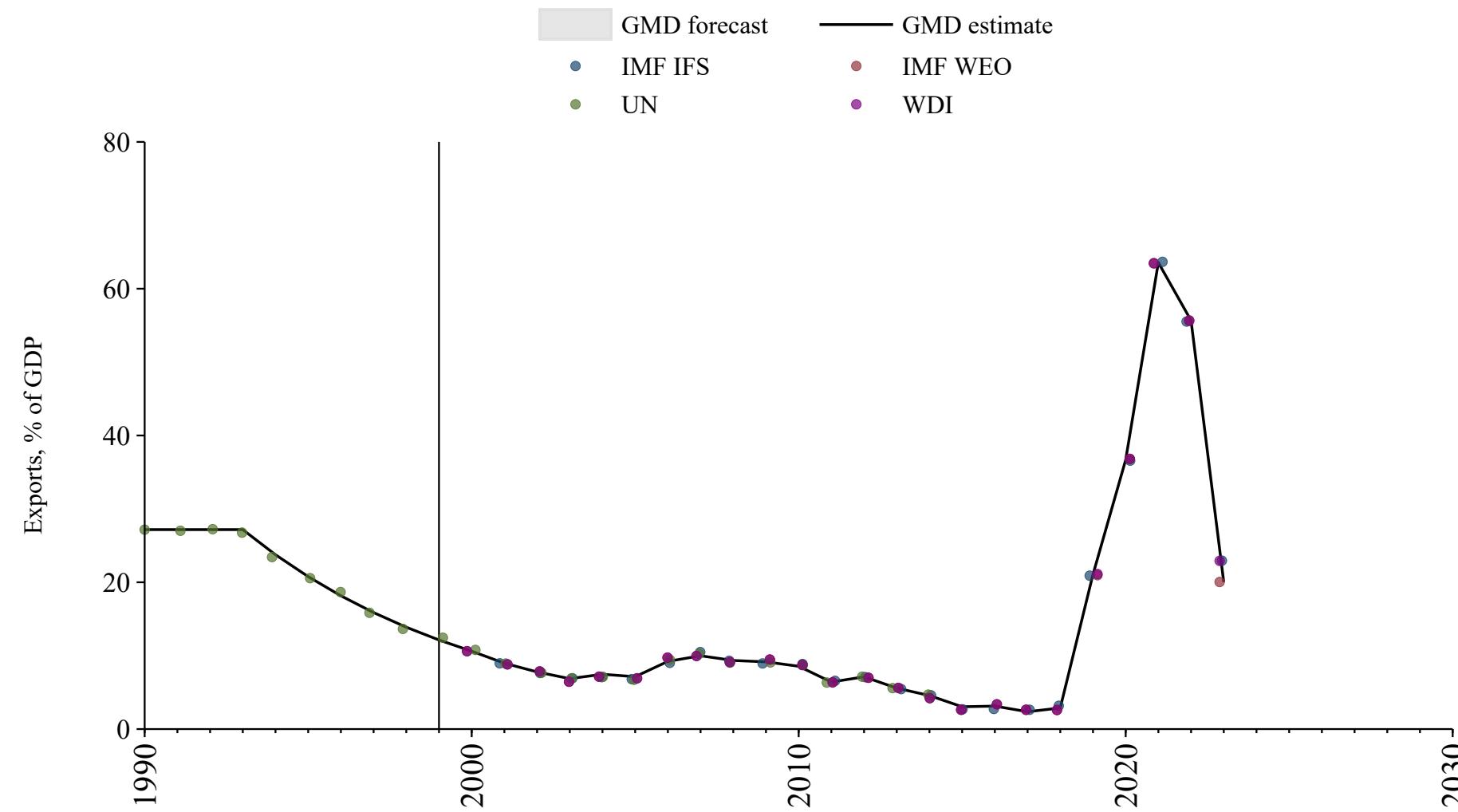
## Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 82.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 96.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



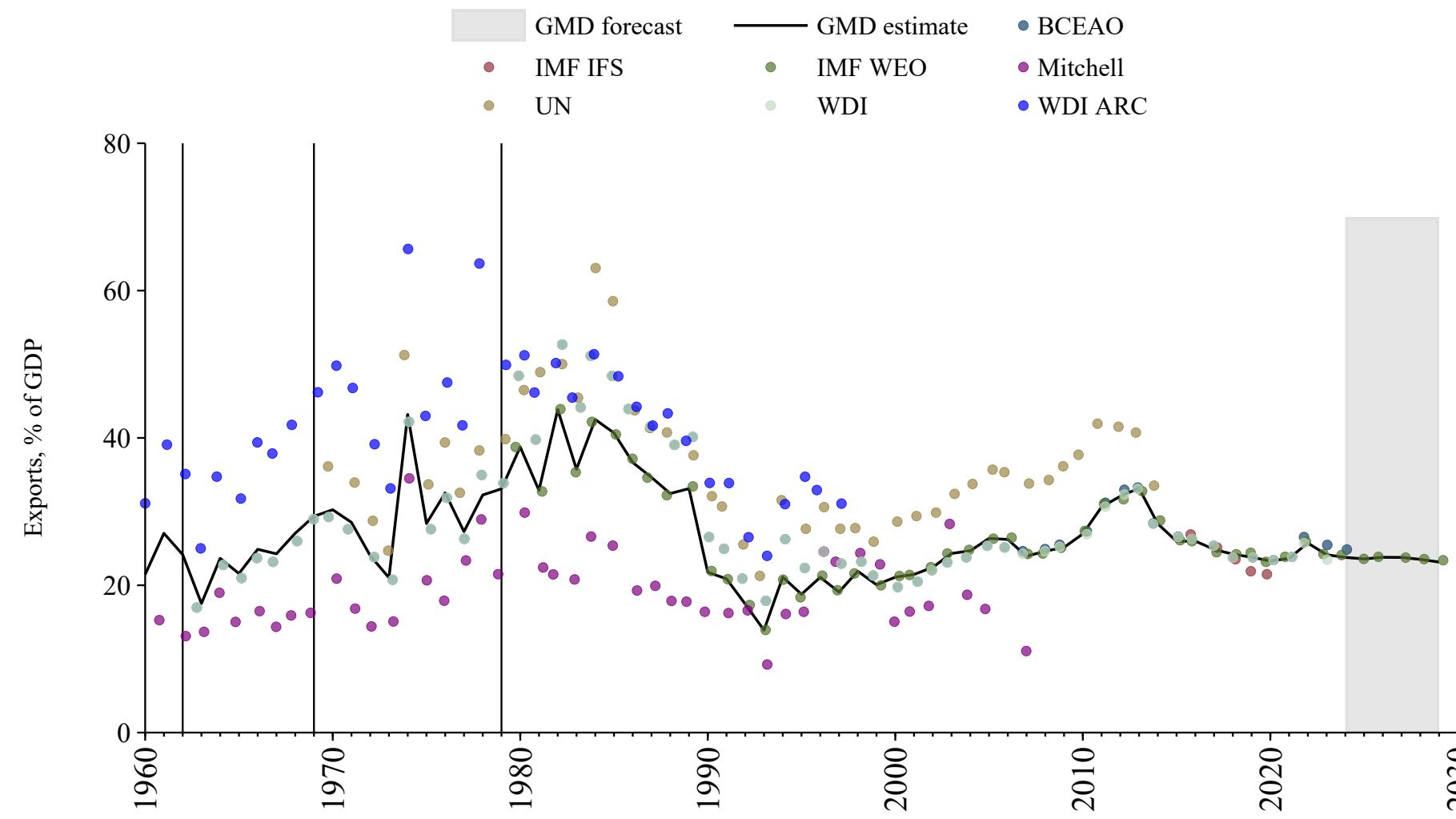
## Timor-Leste

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



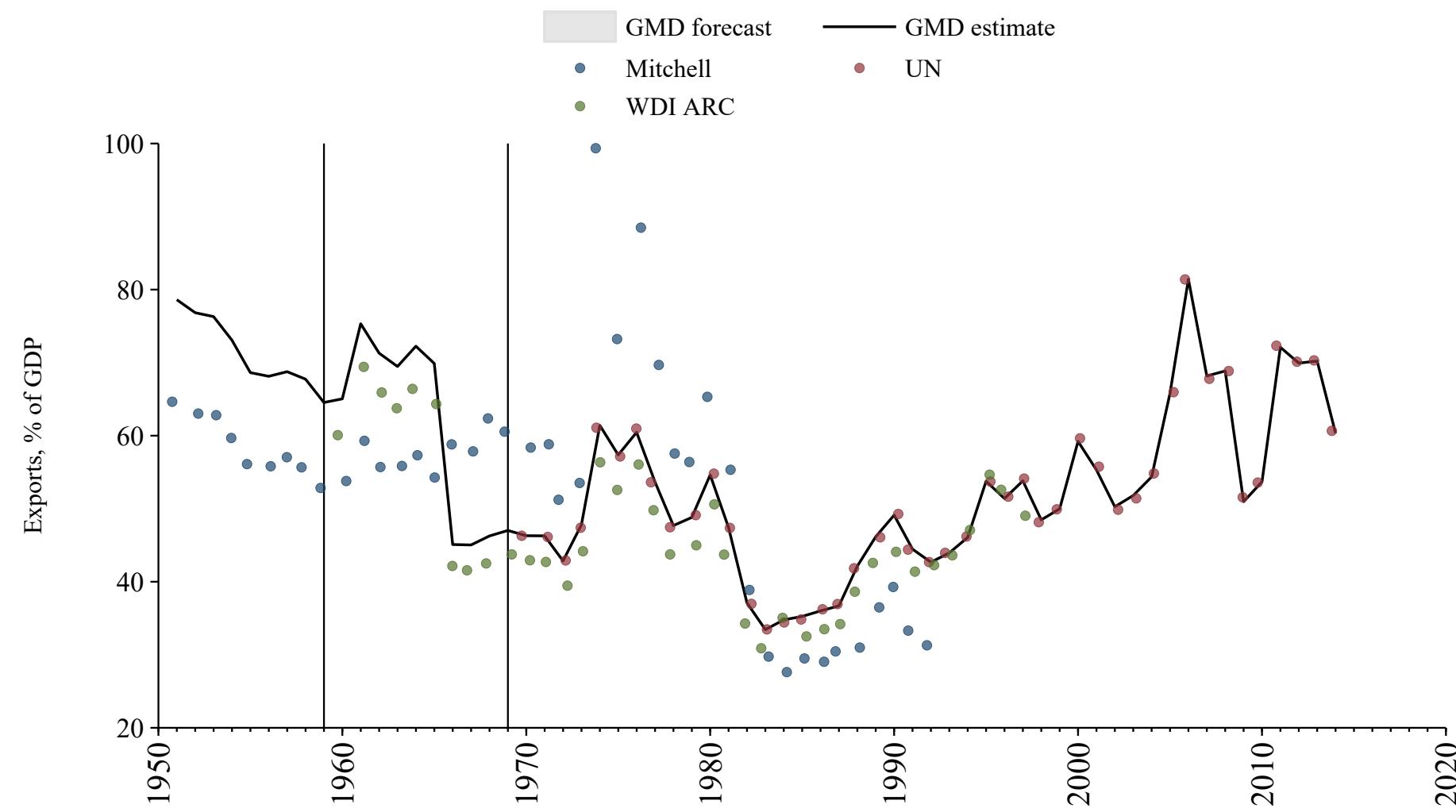
## Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 68.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 103.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 83.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



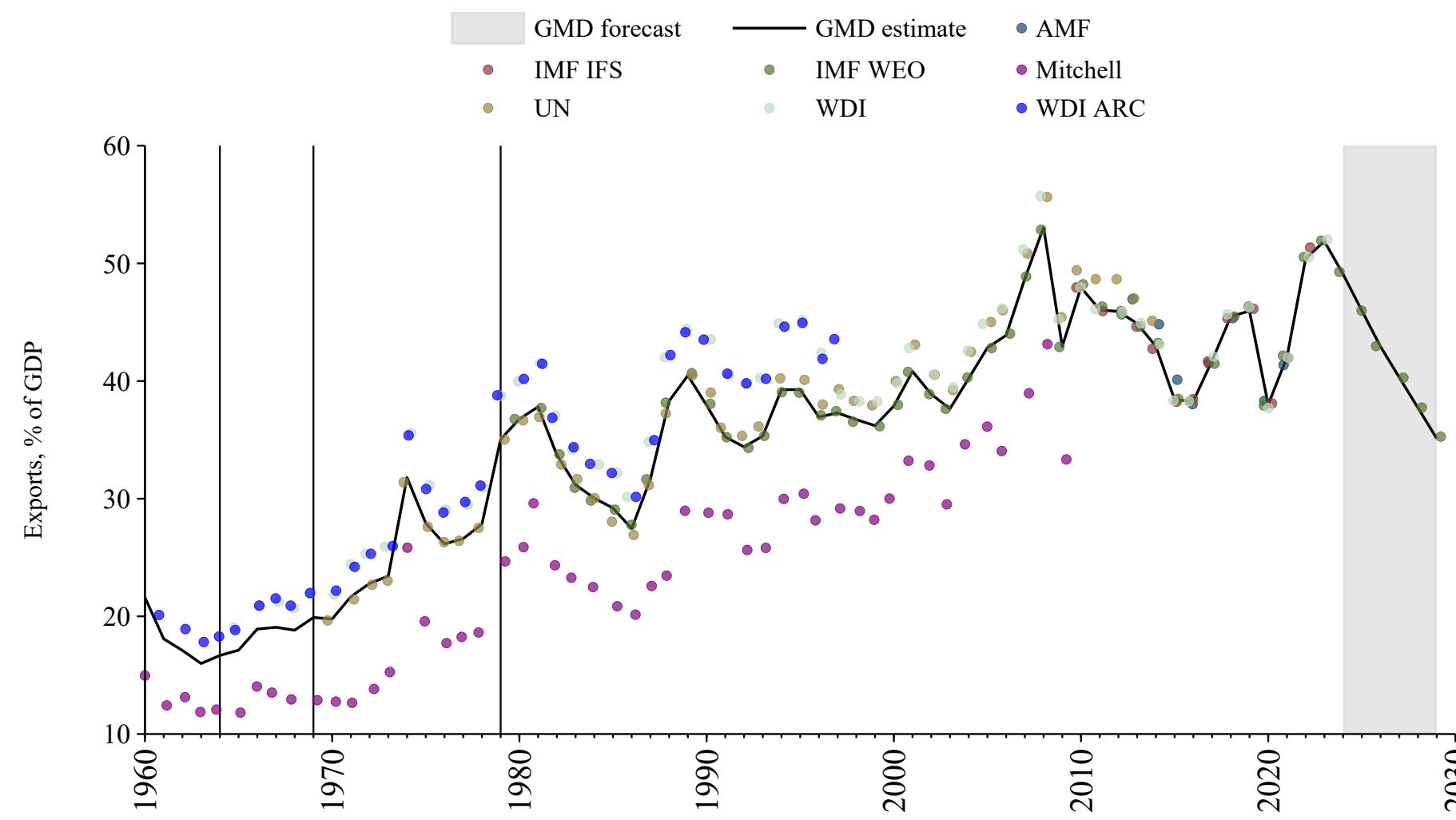
## Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 121.6%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 108.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



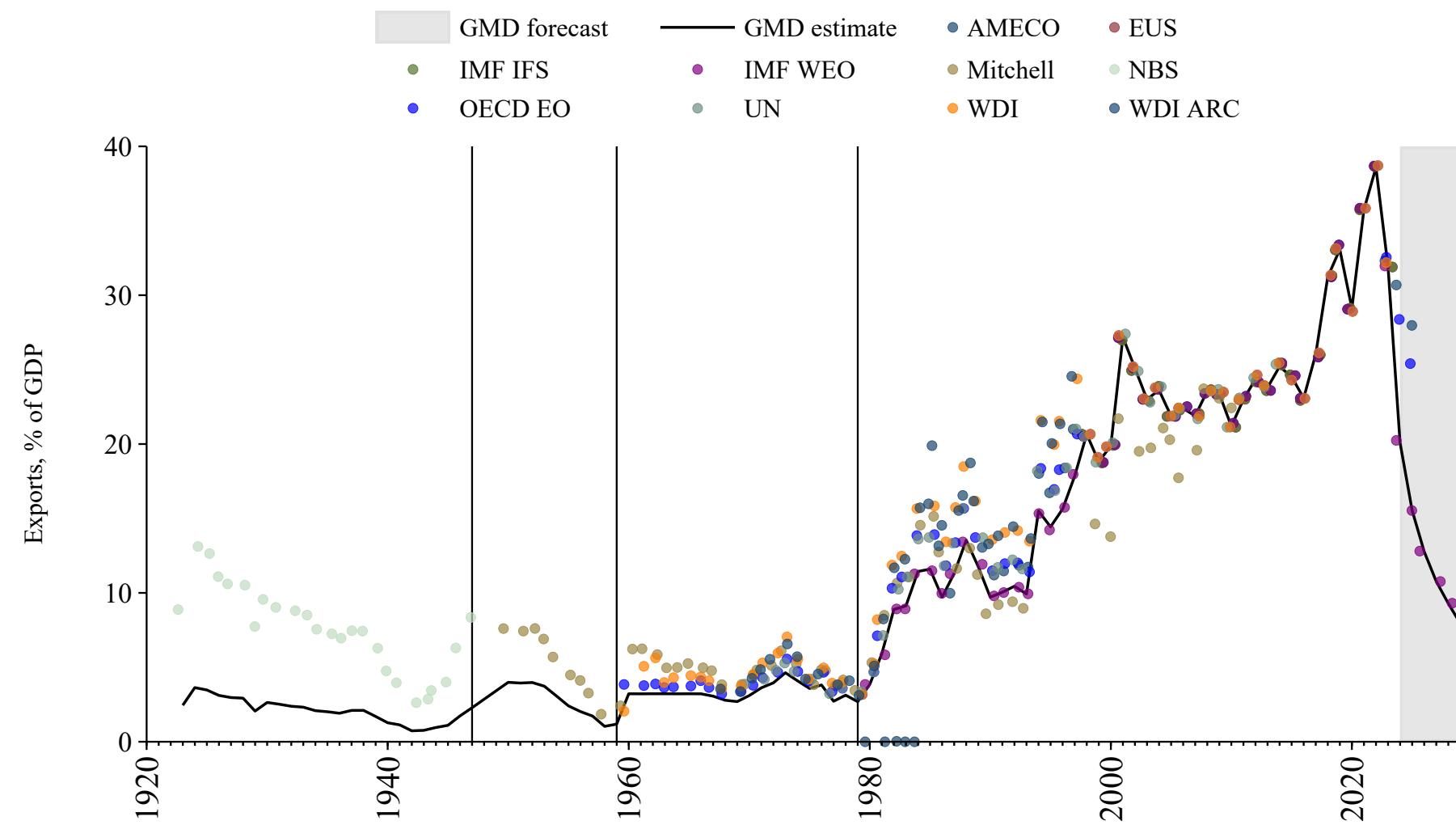
## Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 144.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1961 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 89.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 89.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



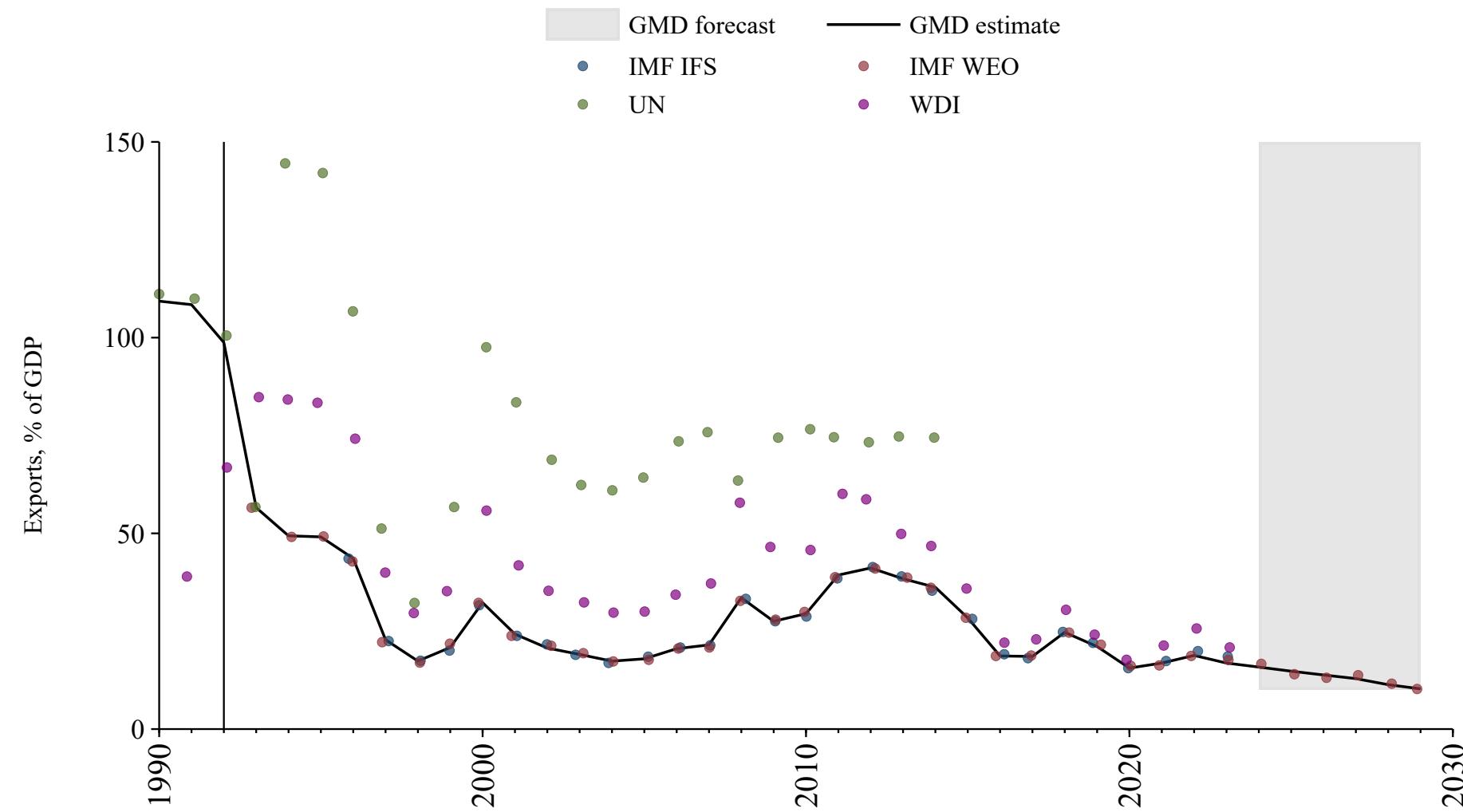
# Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1923 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 27.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 52.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 83.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



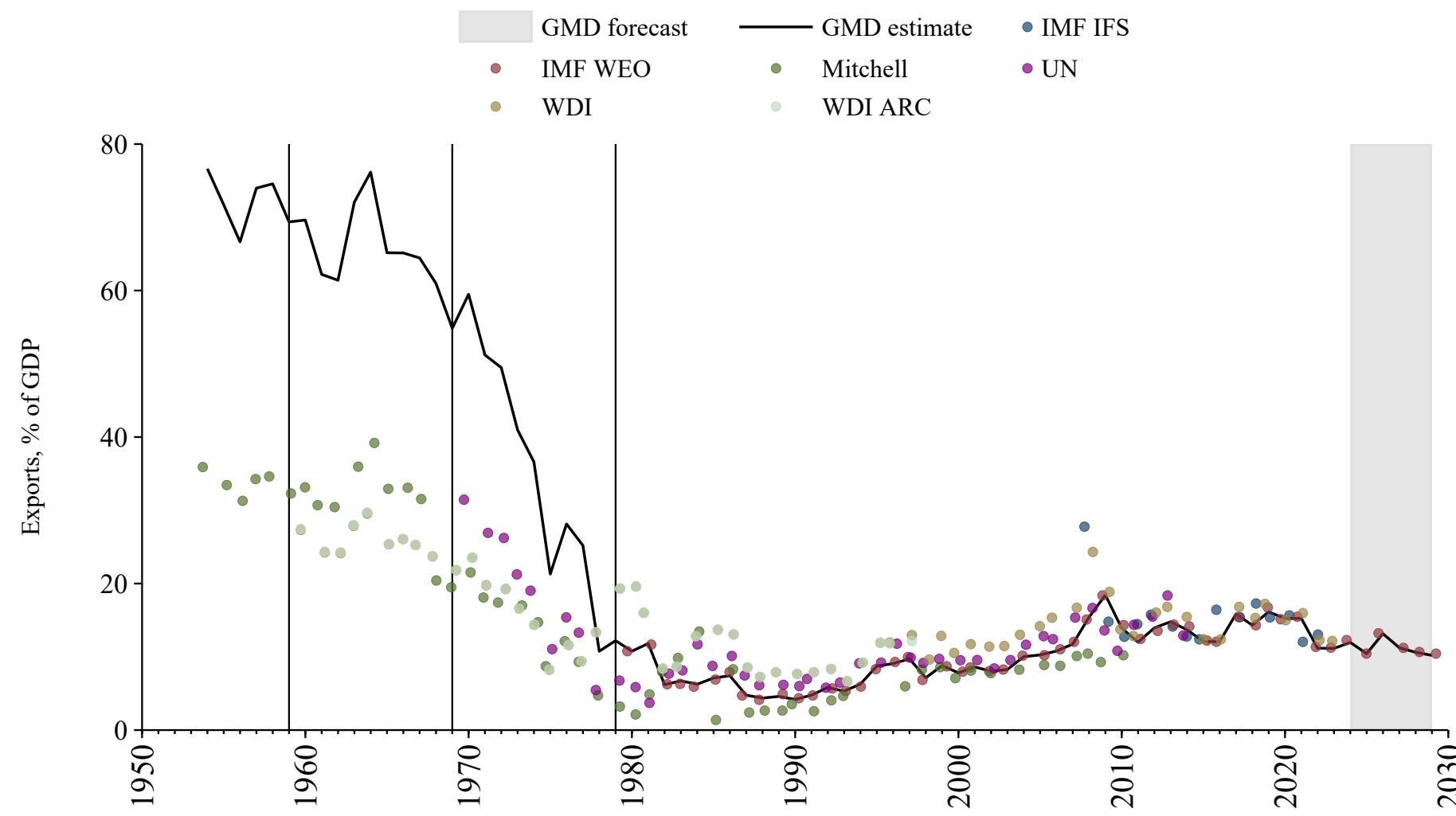
## Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 98.4%).
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



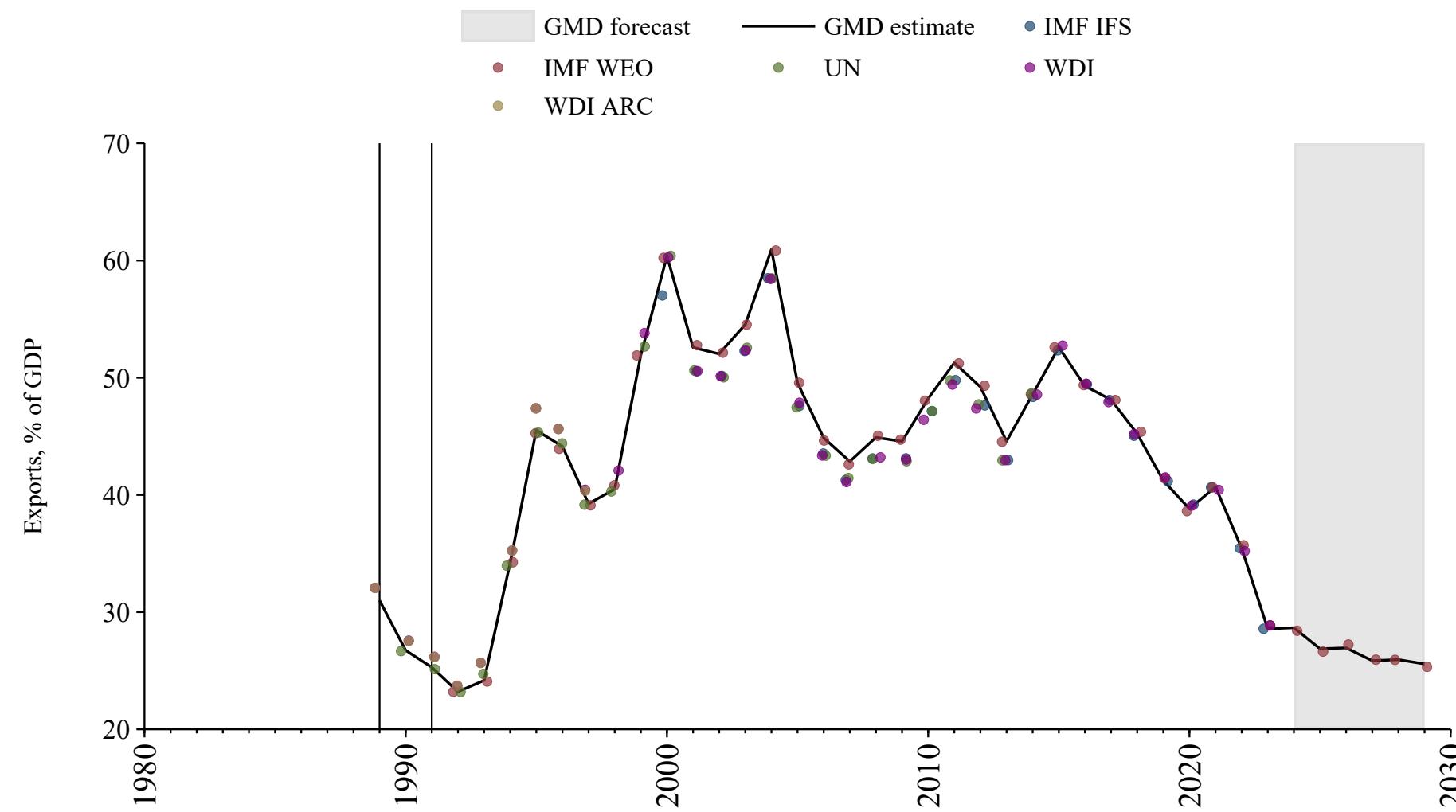
## Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 213.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 254.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 189.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



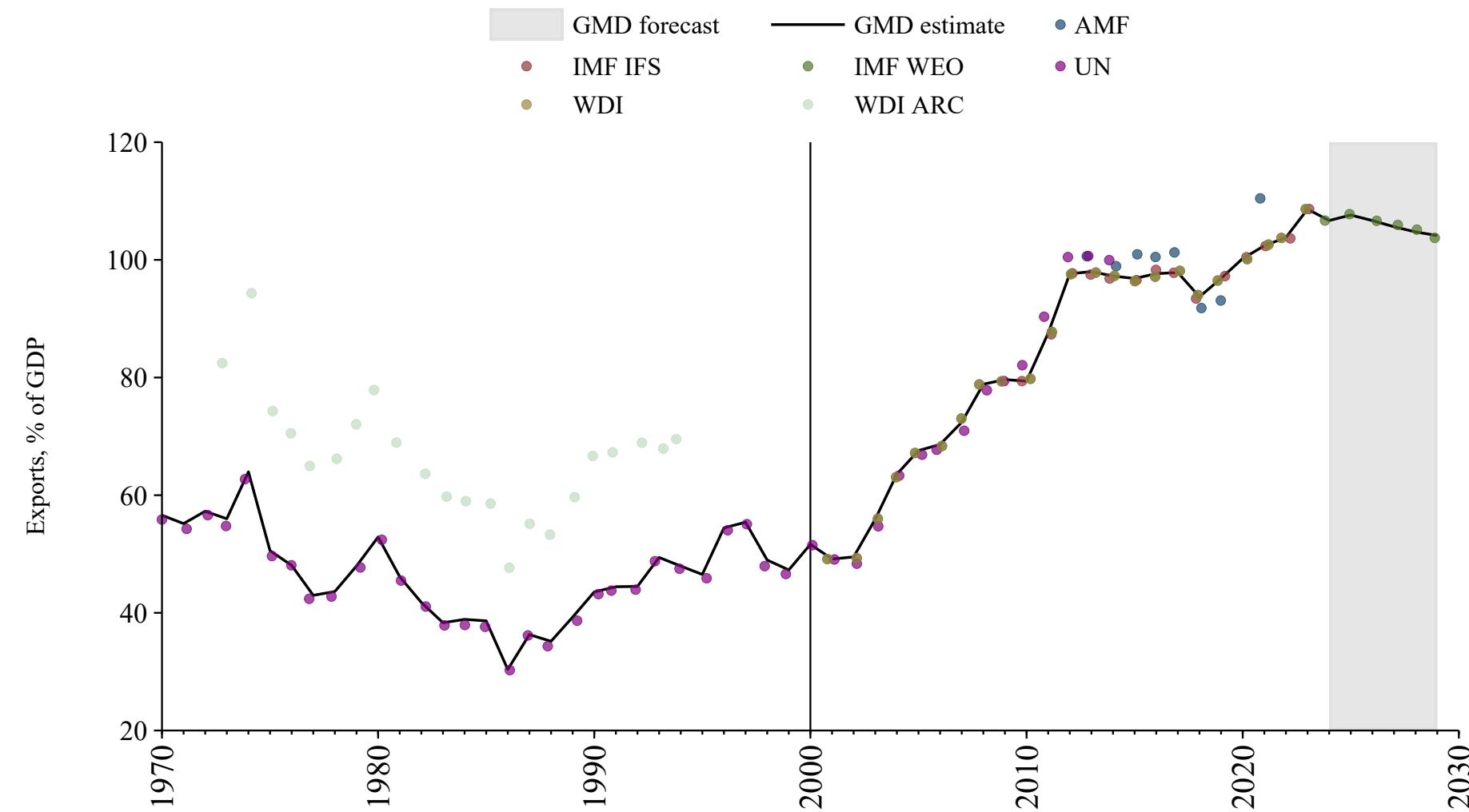
## Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 96.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 100.2%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



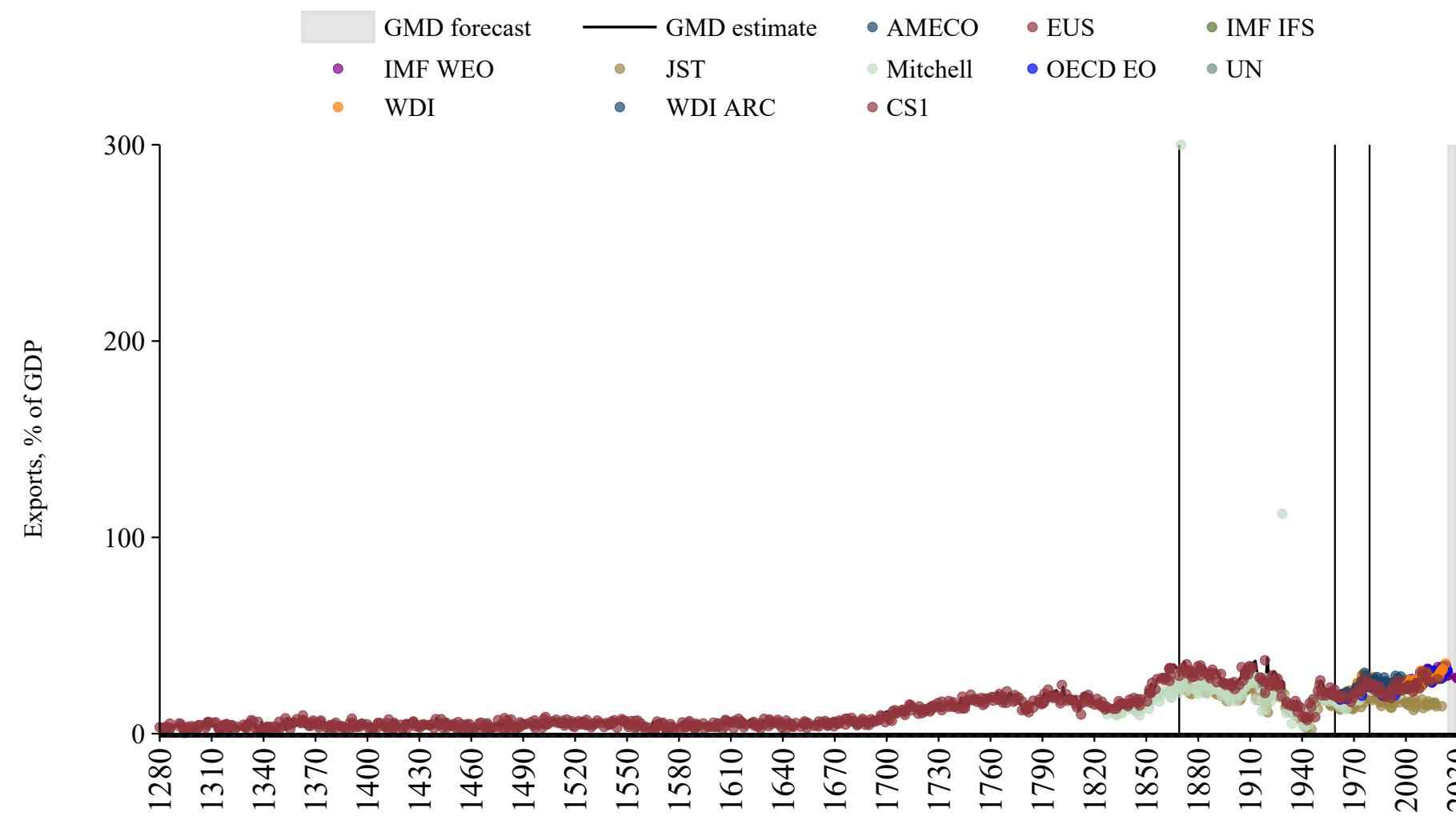
## United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 101.3%).
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



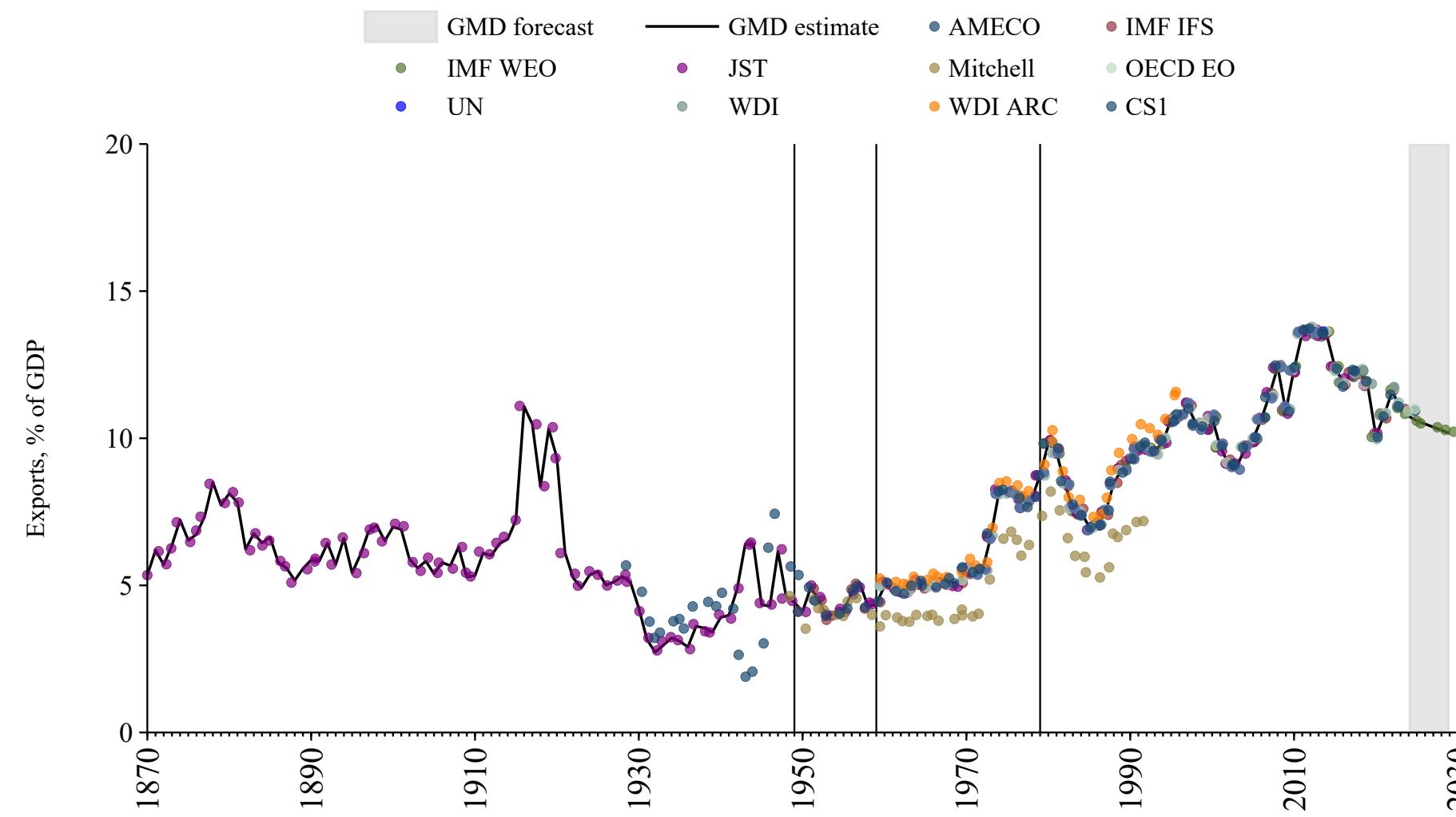
## United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1280 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 104.2%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 139.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



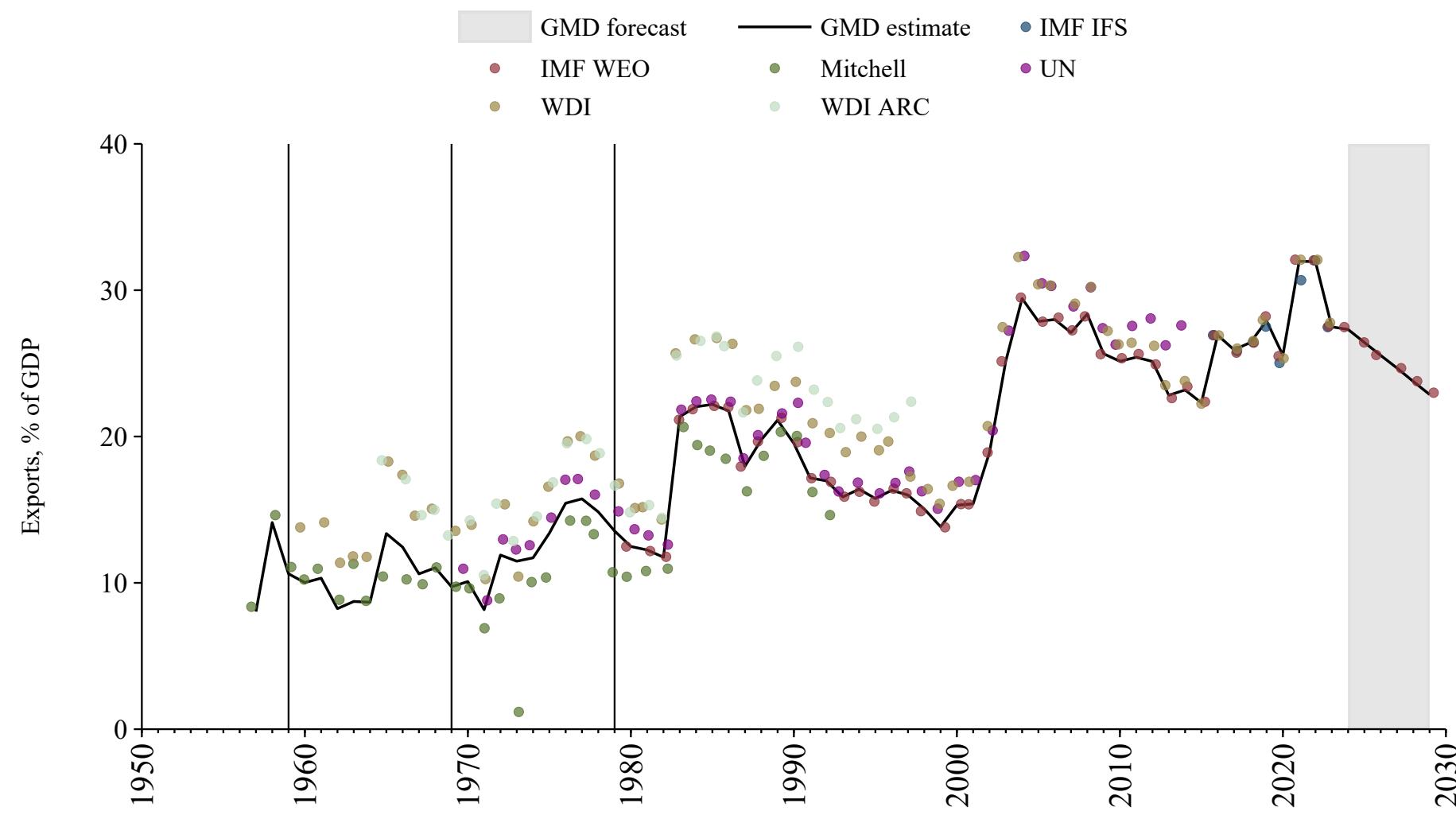
## United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



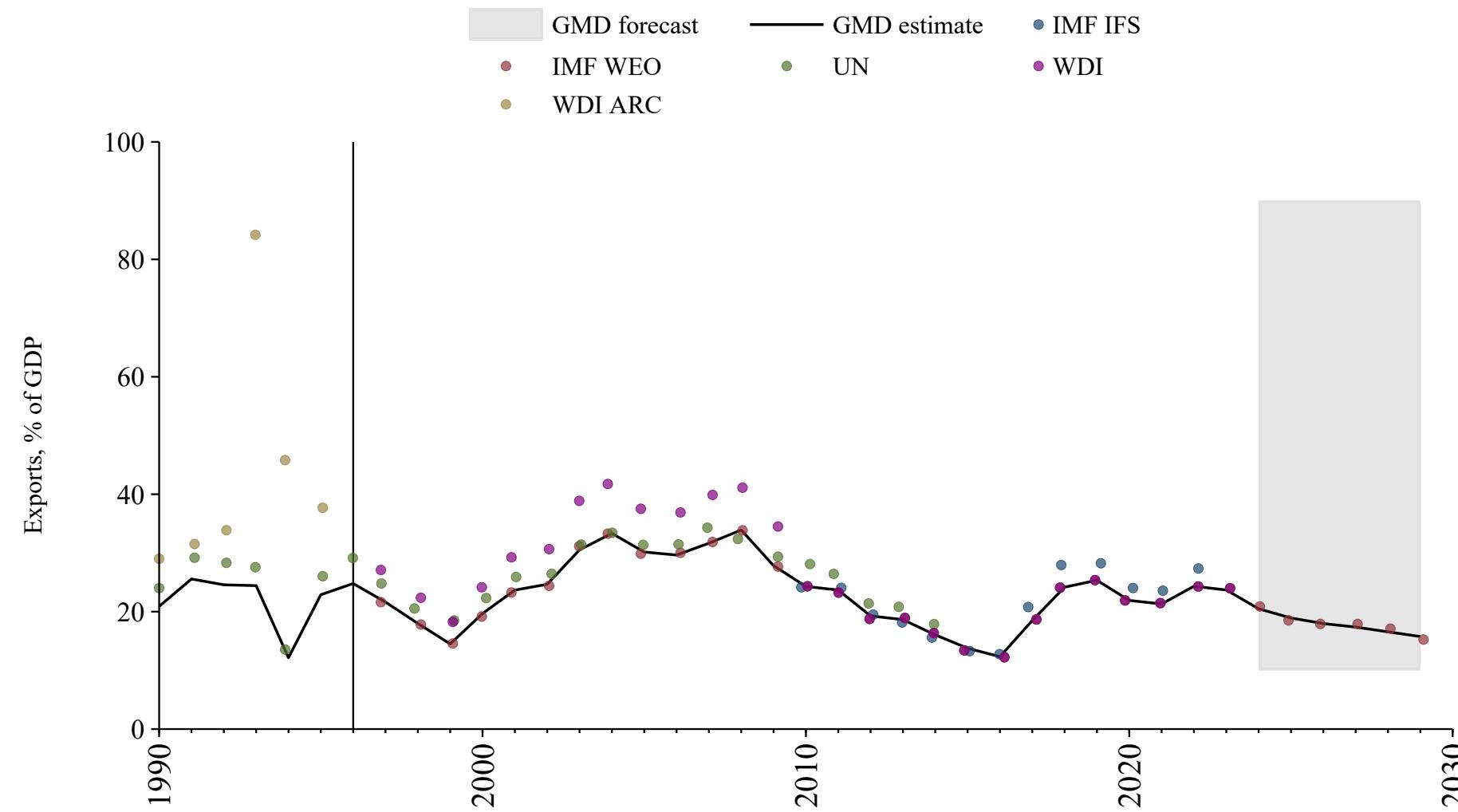
## Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1957 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 72.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 92%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



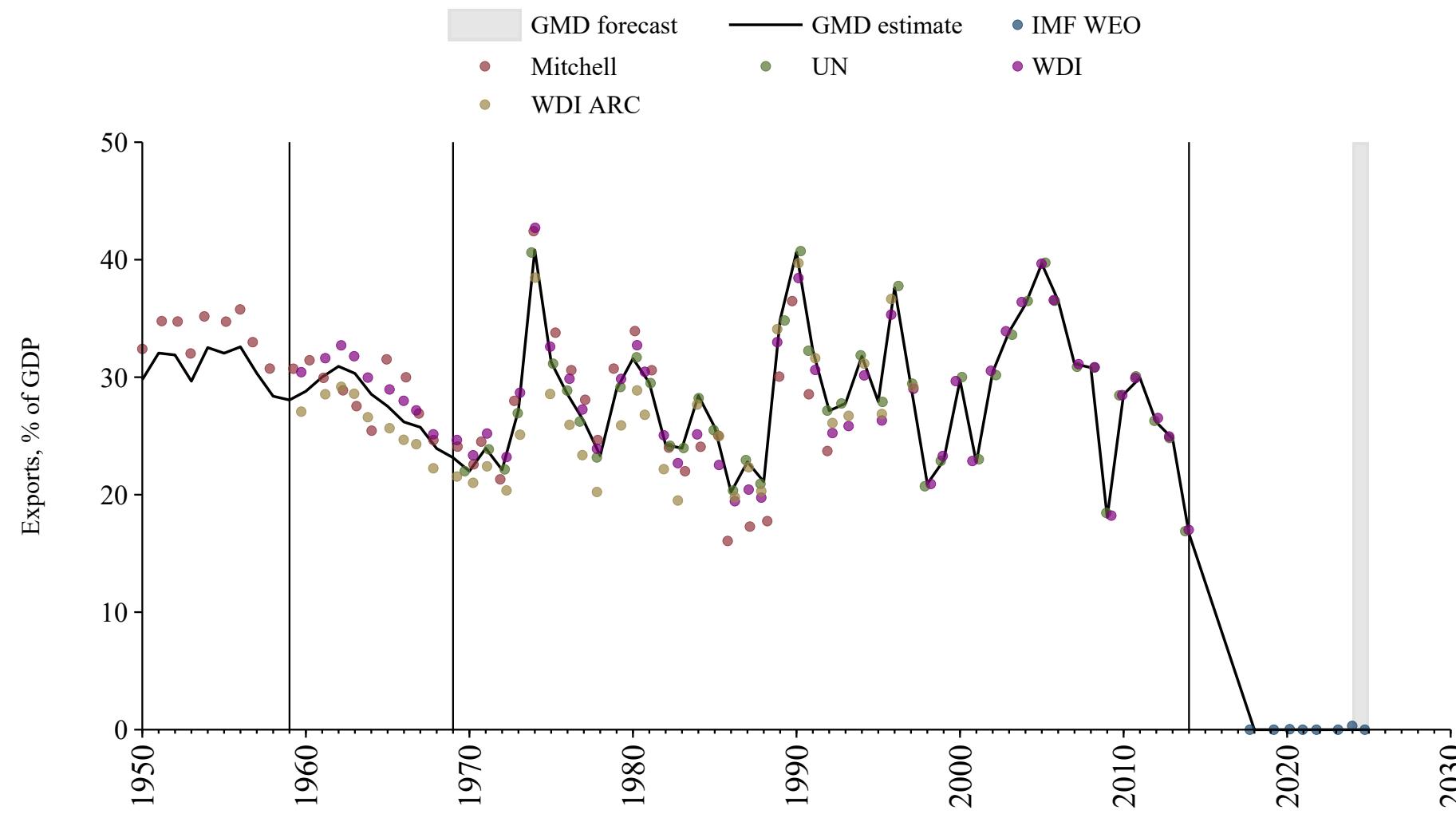
## Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 87%).
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



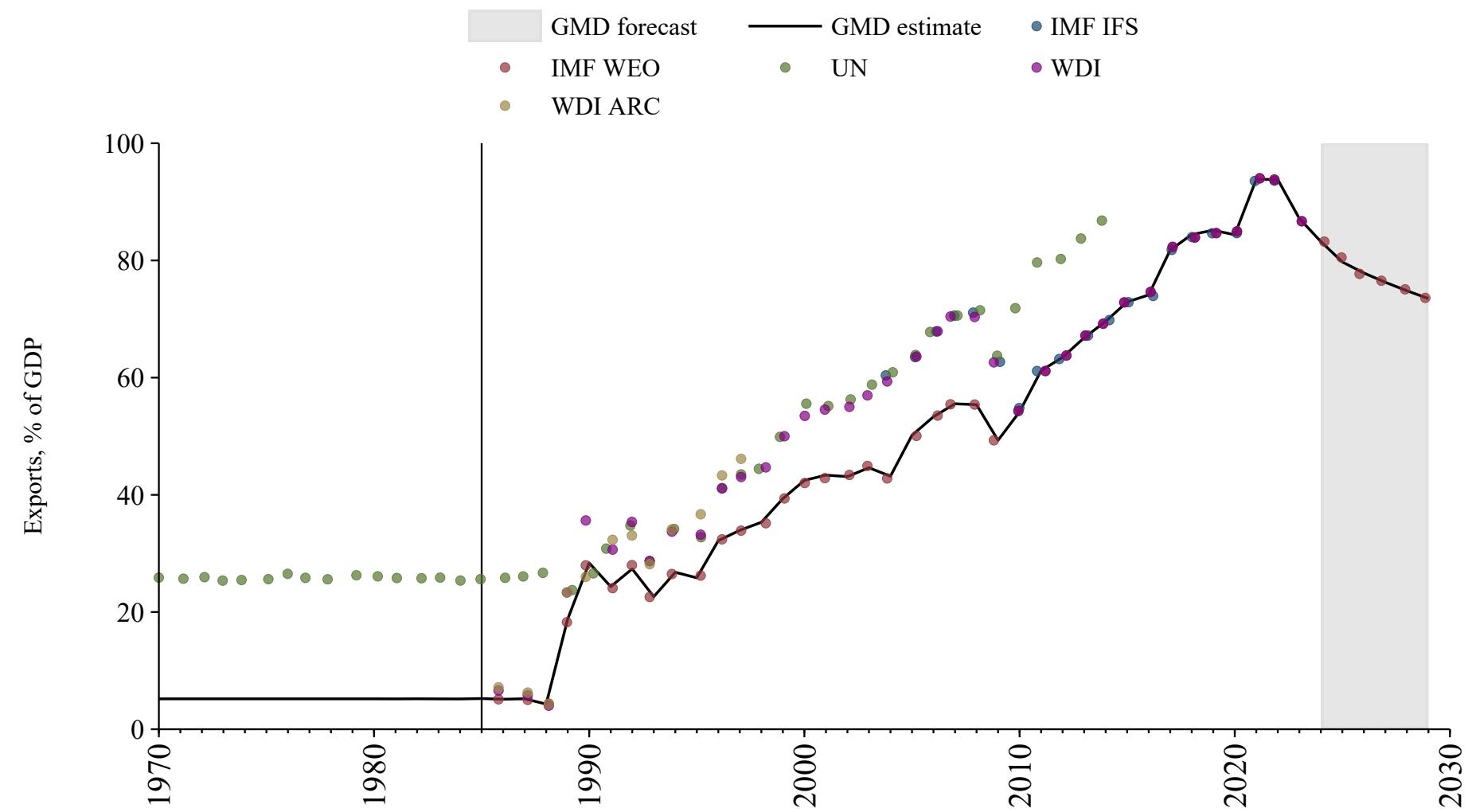
## Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 91.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 94.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015
WEO (2024)	2015 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



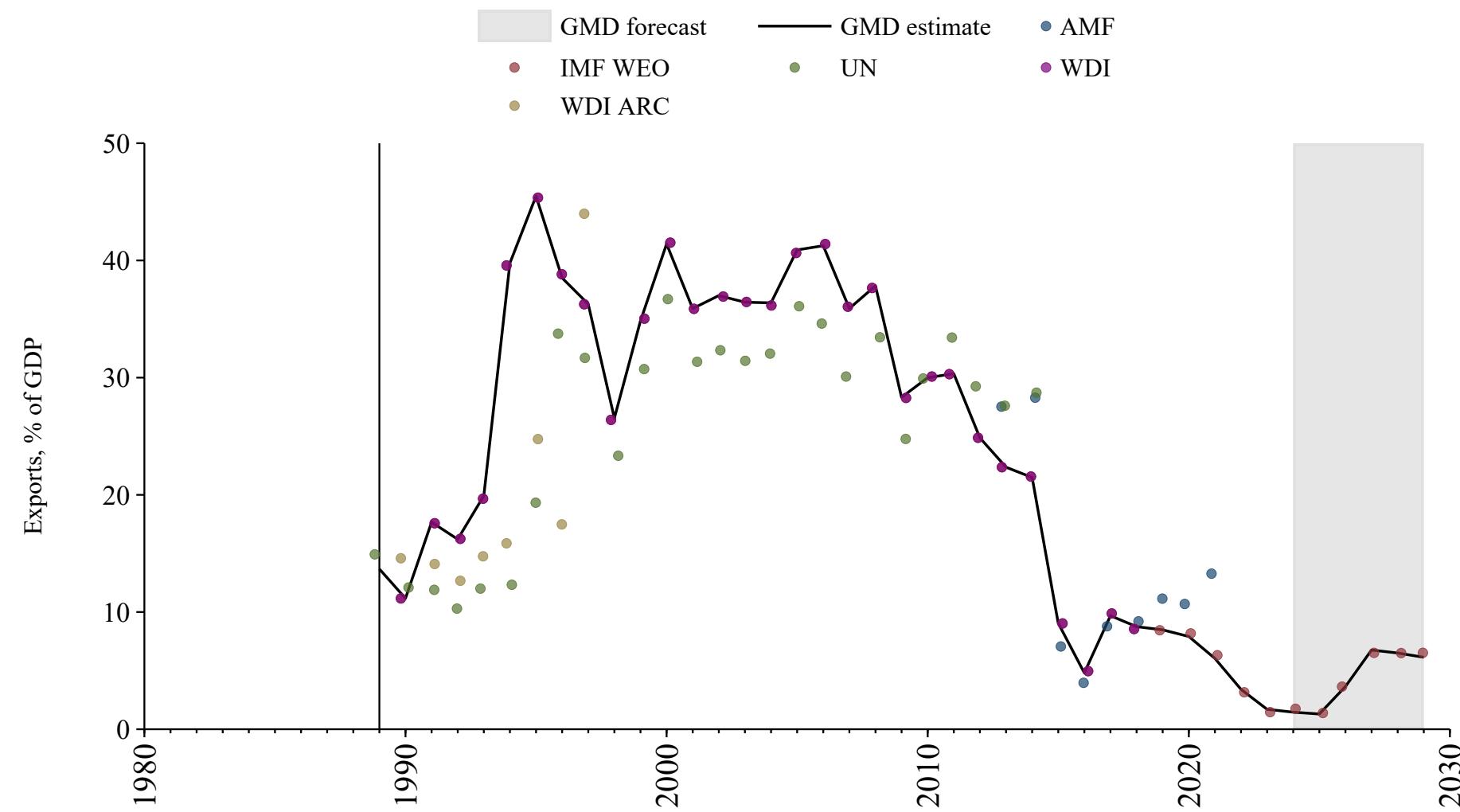
## Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 20%).
WEO (2024)	1986 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



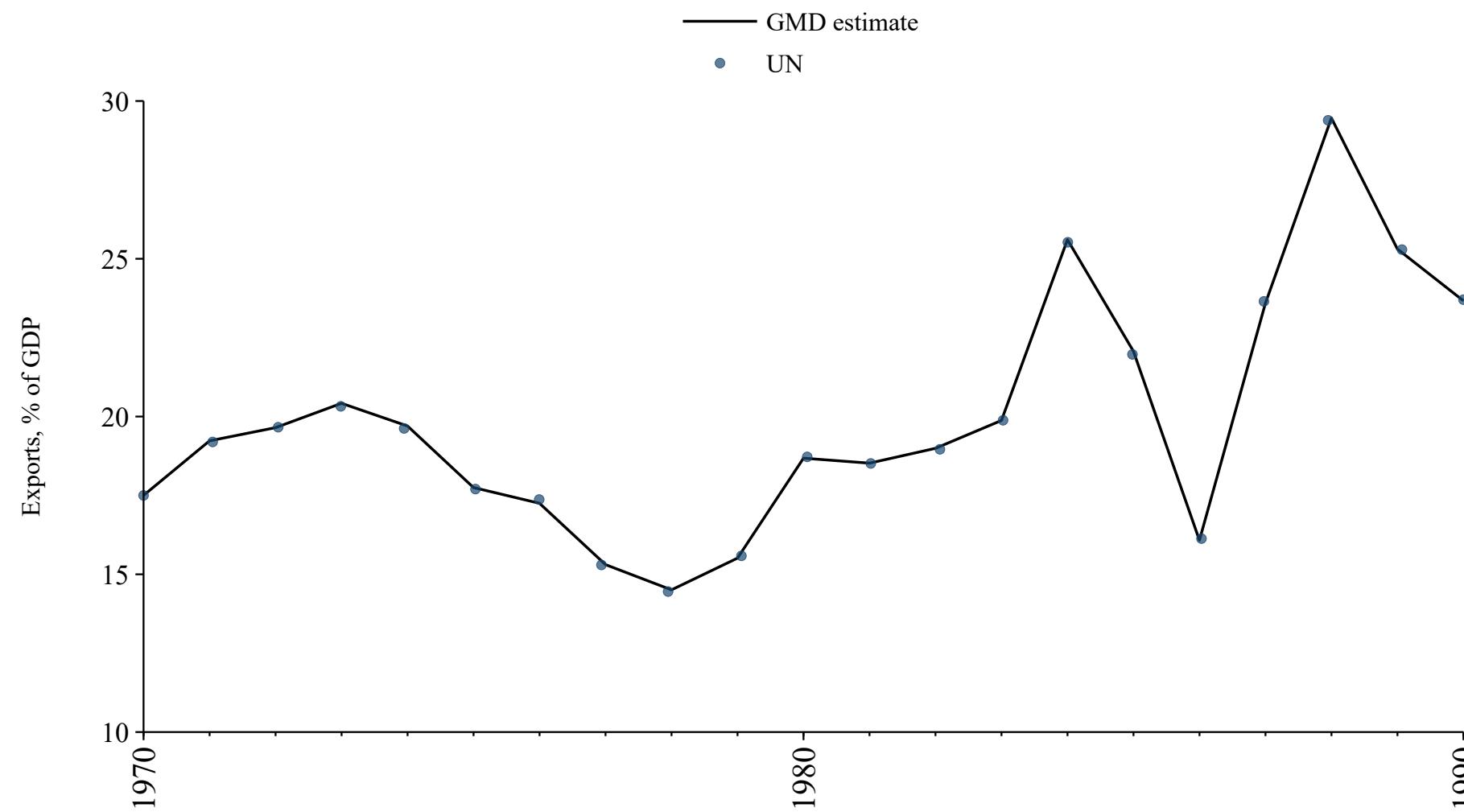
## Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 91.6%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



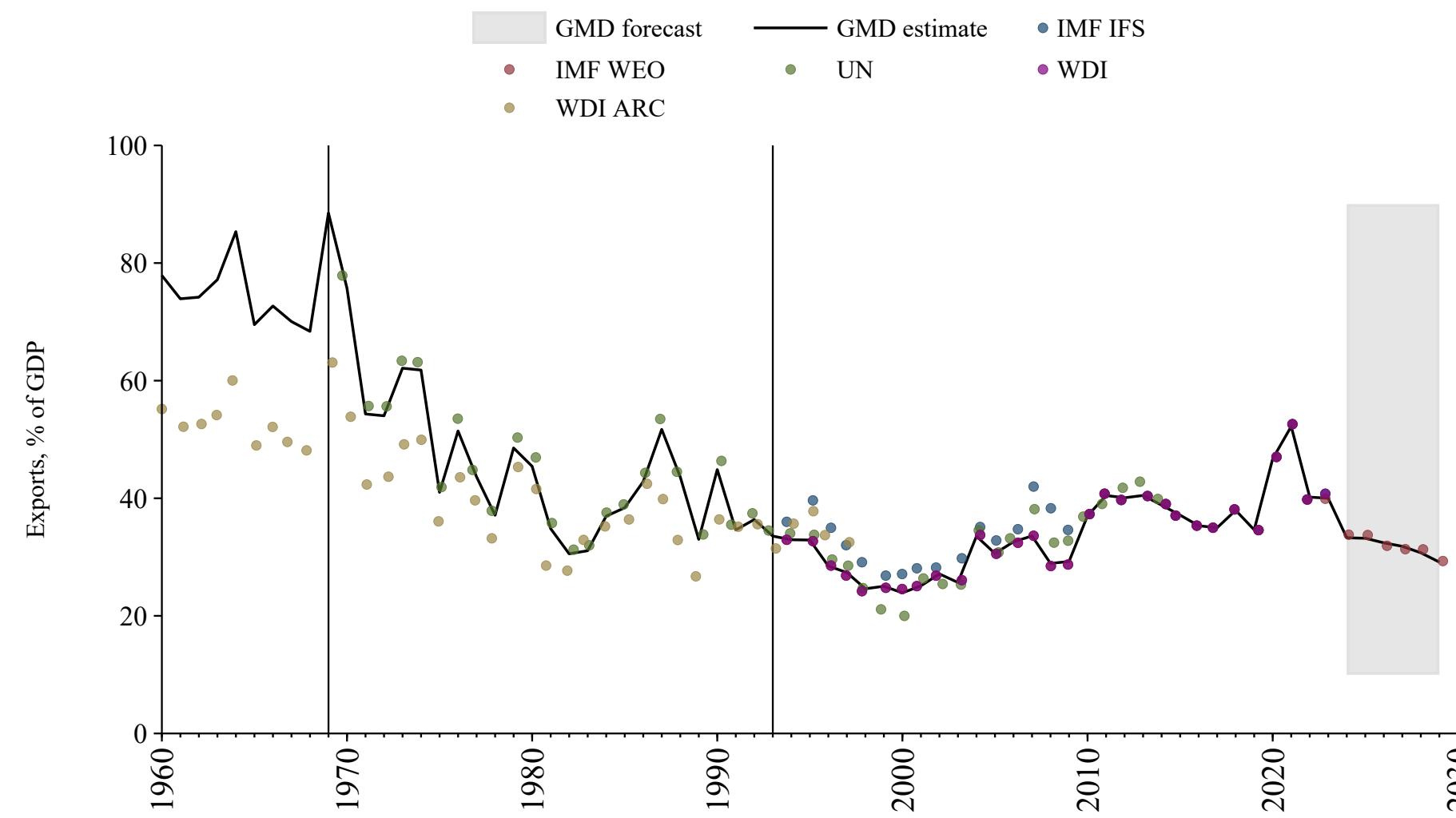
## Yugoslavia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991



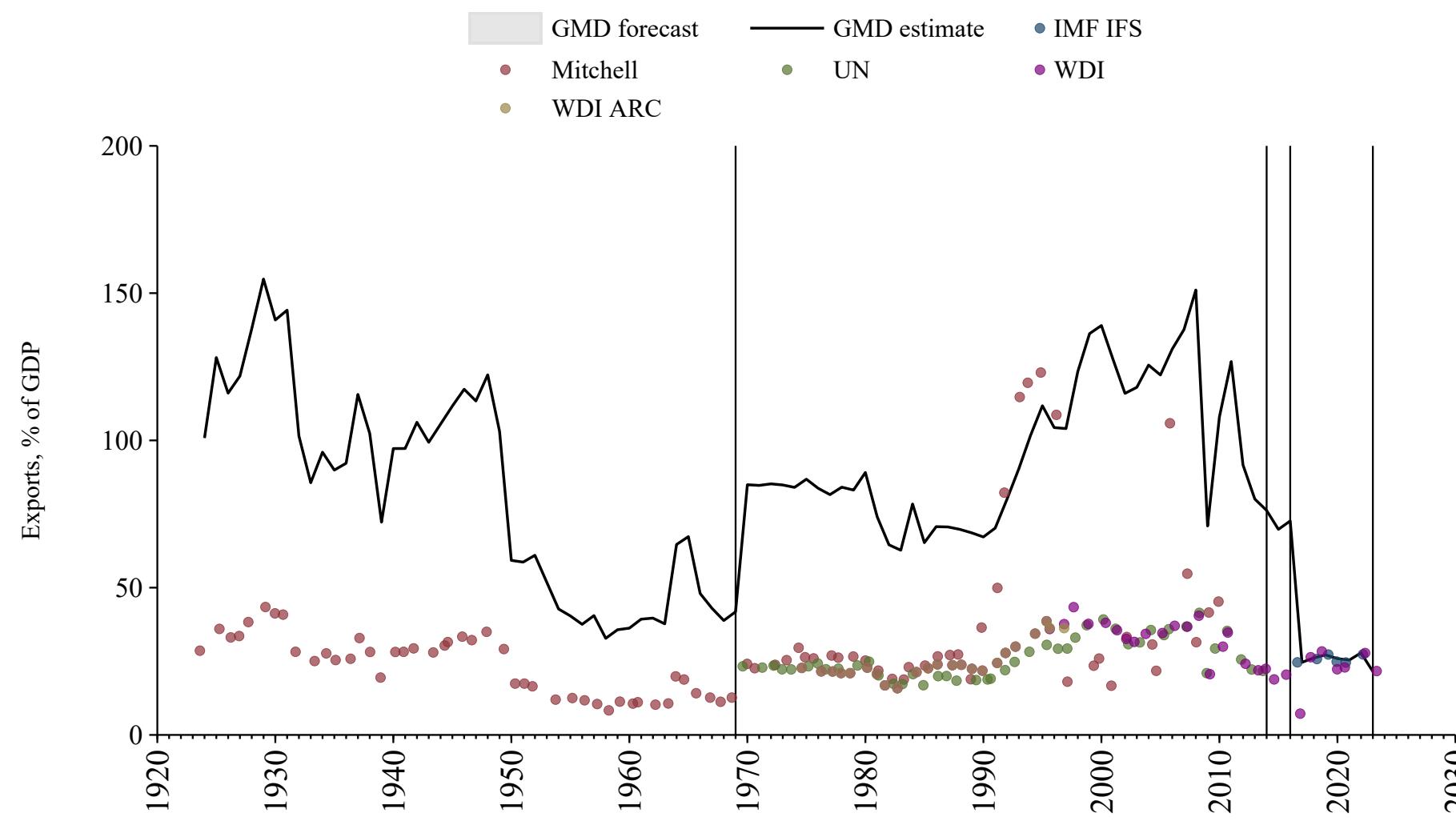
## Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 141.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 97.2%).
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



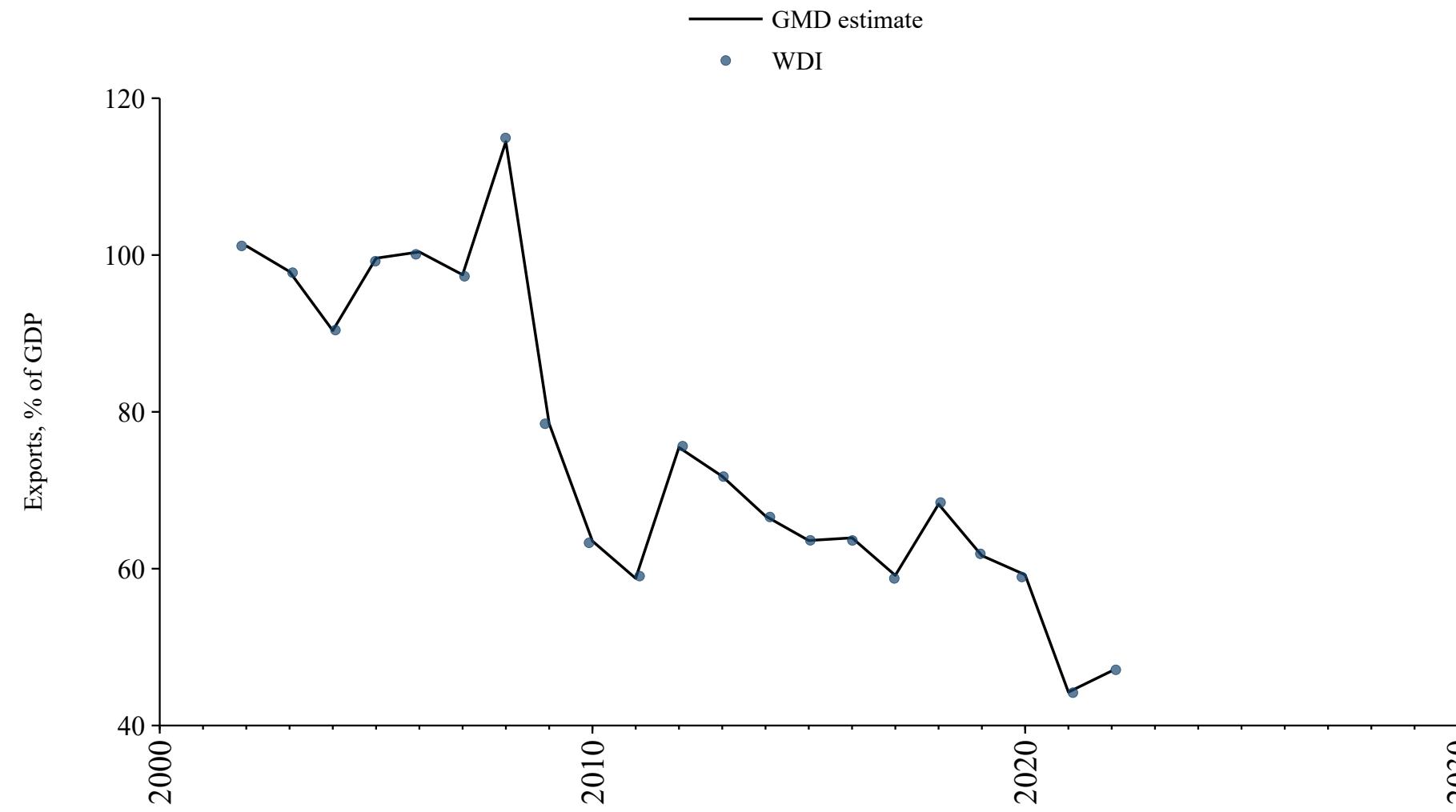
## Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1924 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 352.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 364.3%).
World Bank (2024)	2015 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 364.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2017 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



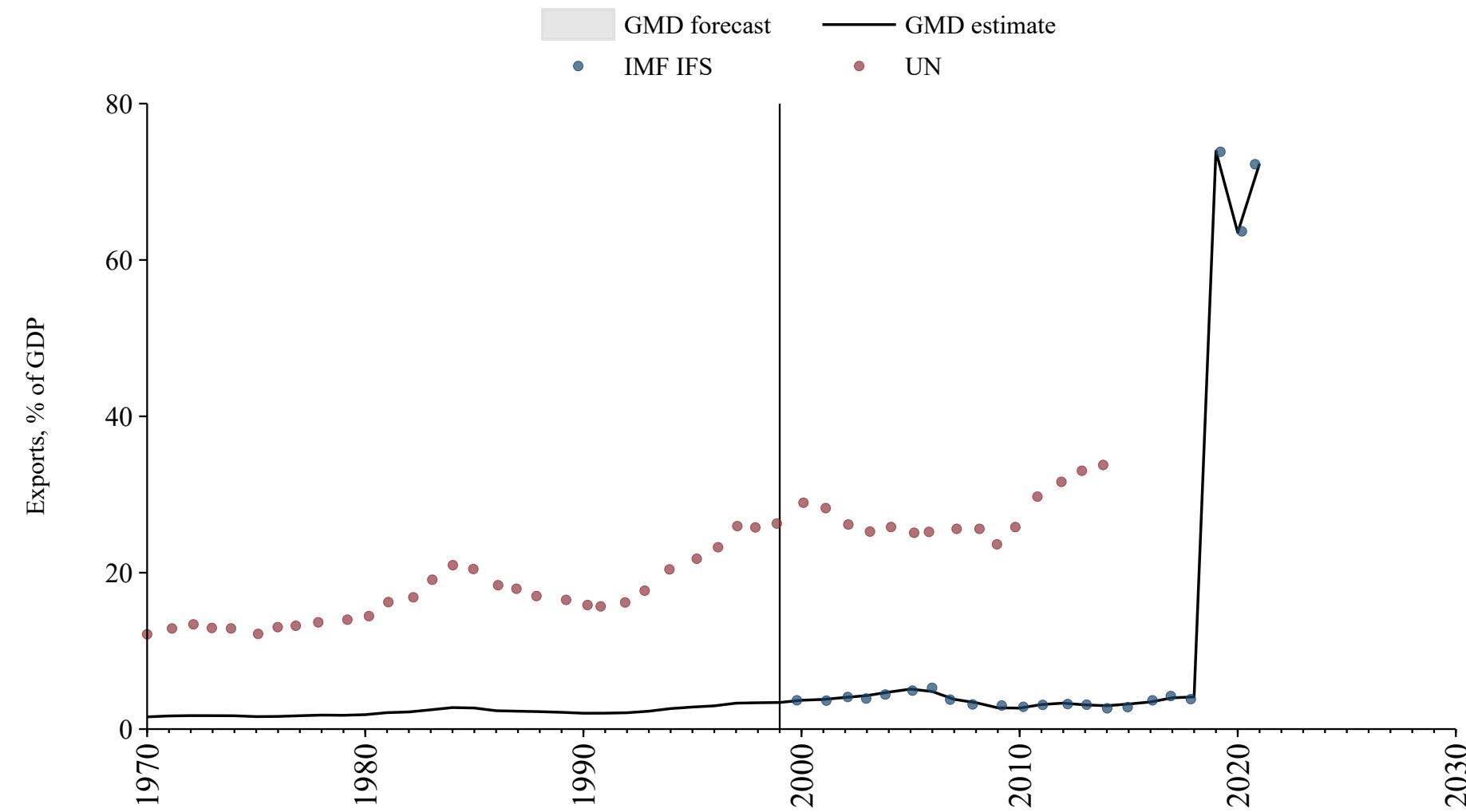
## American Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



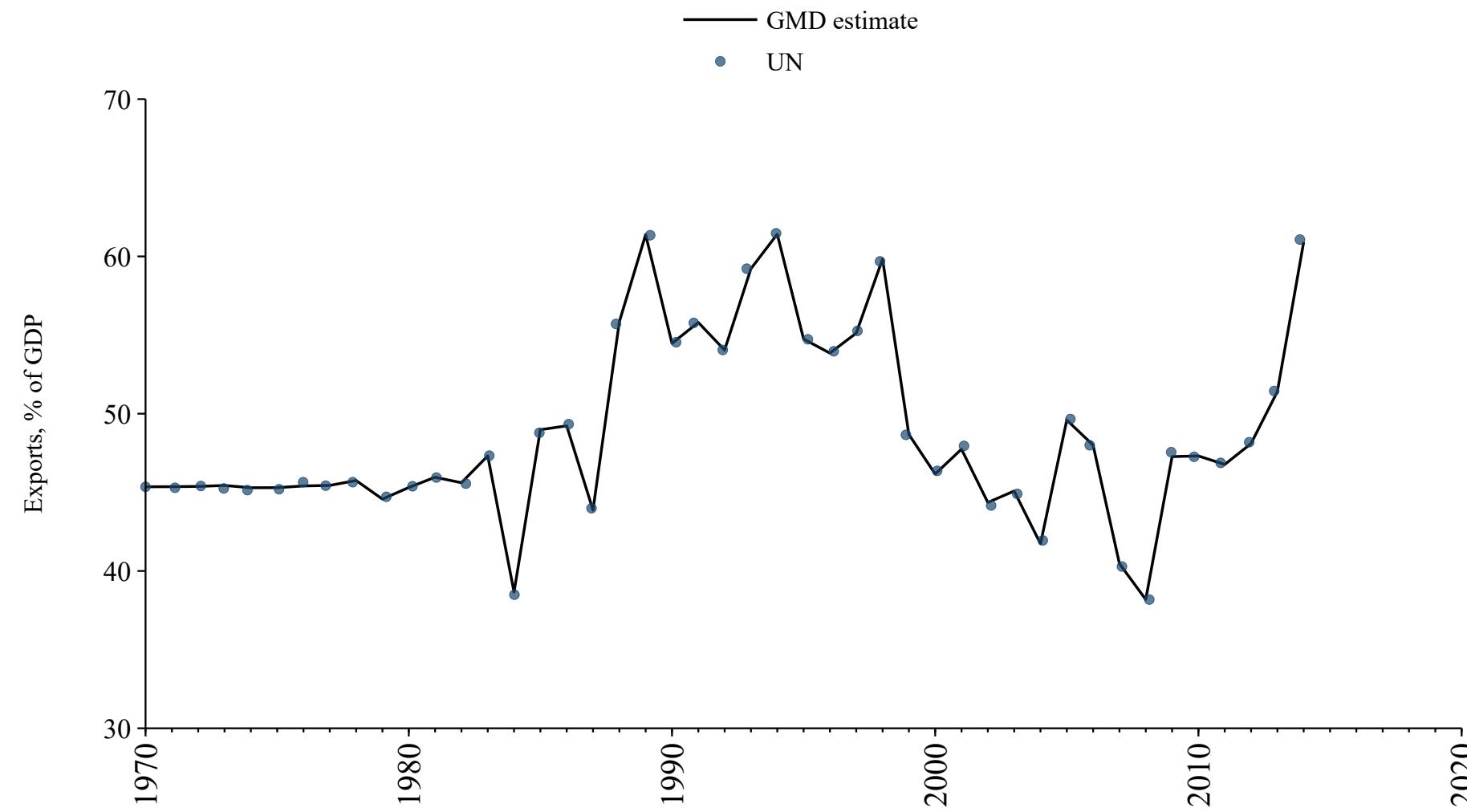
## Andorra

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 12.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



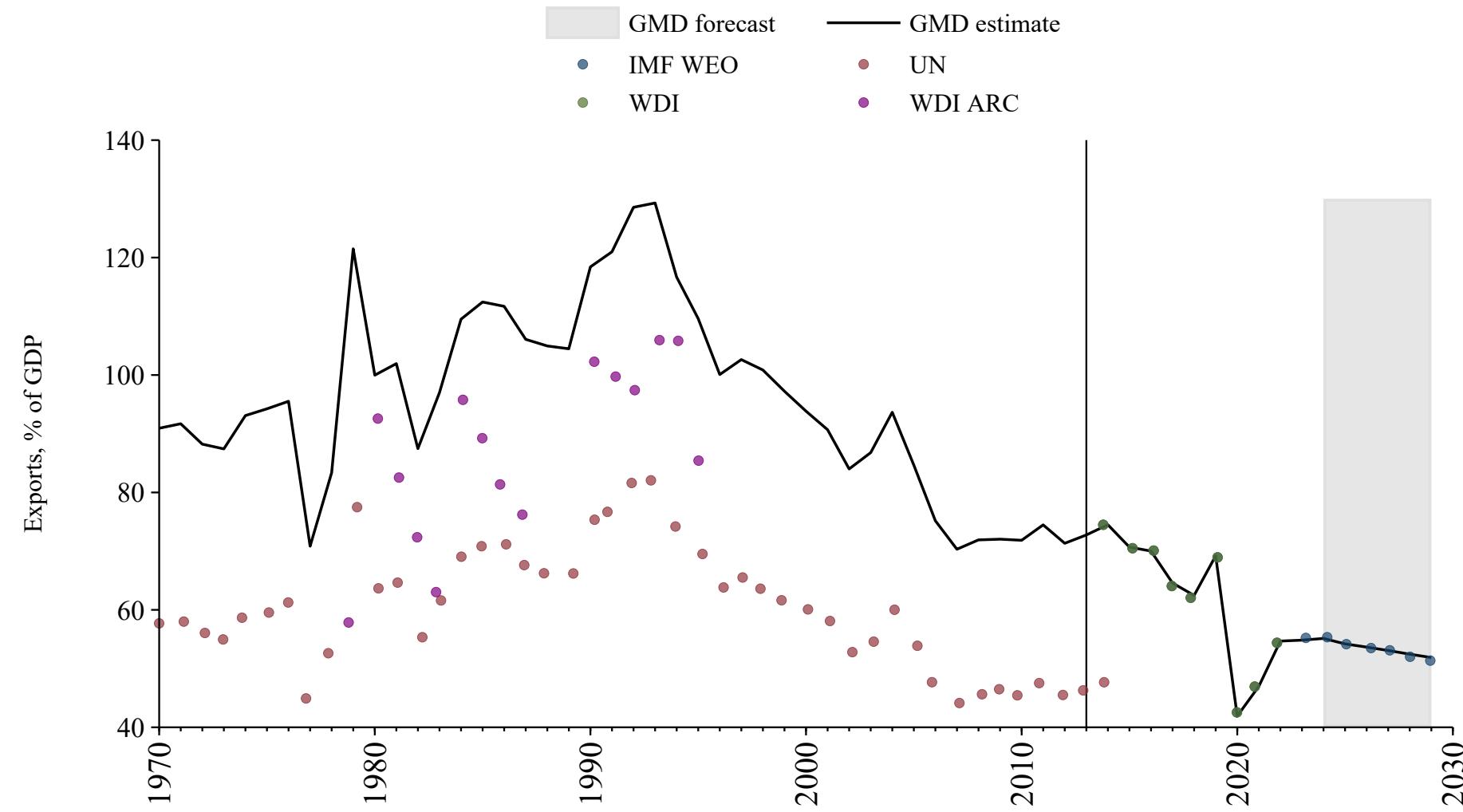
## Anguilla

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



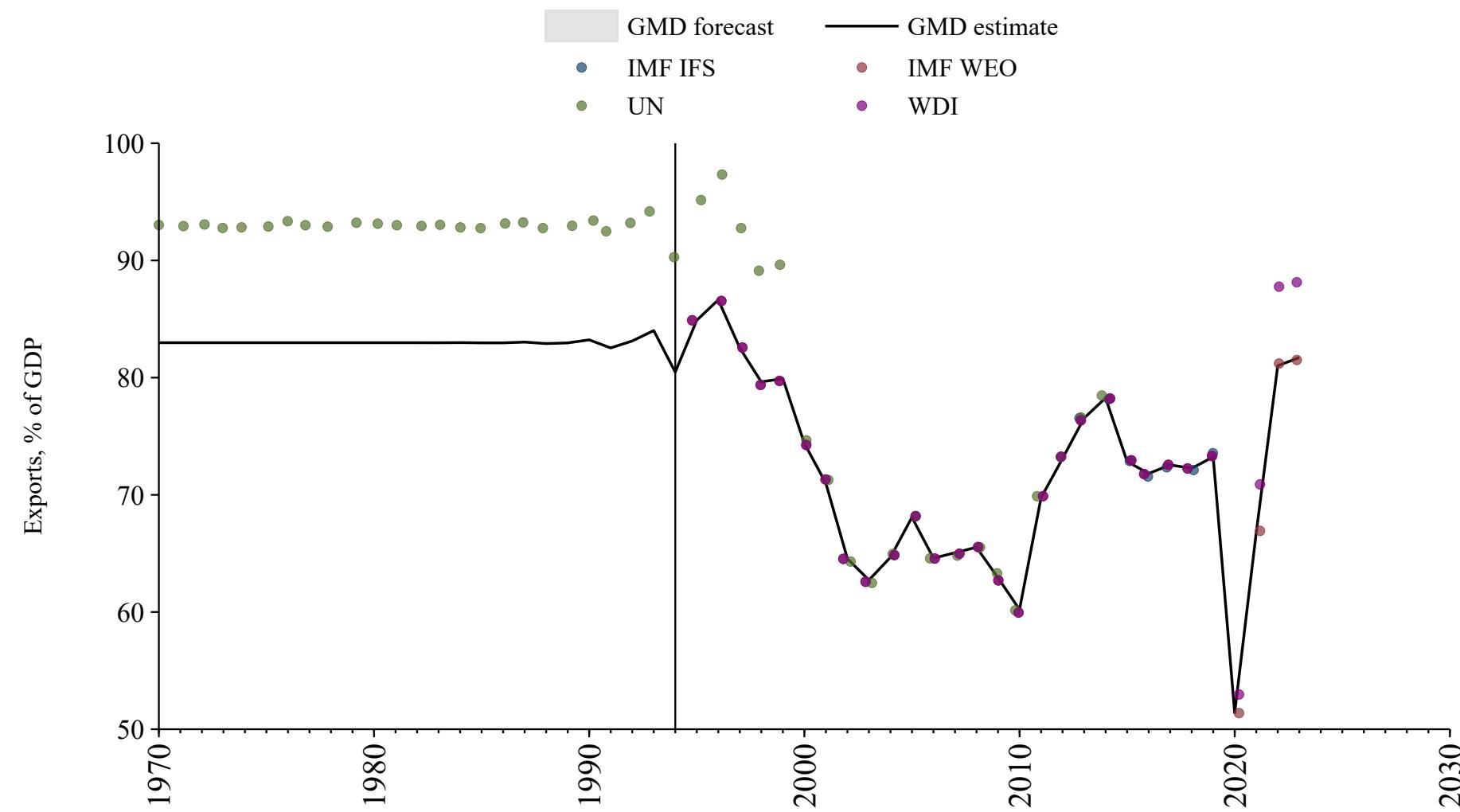
## Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 157.6%).
WEO (2024)	2014 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



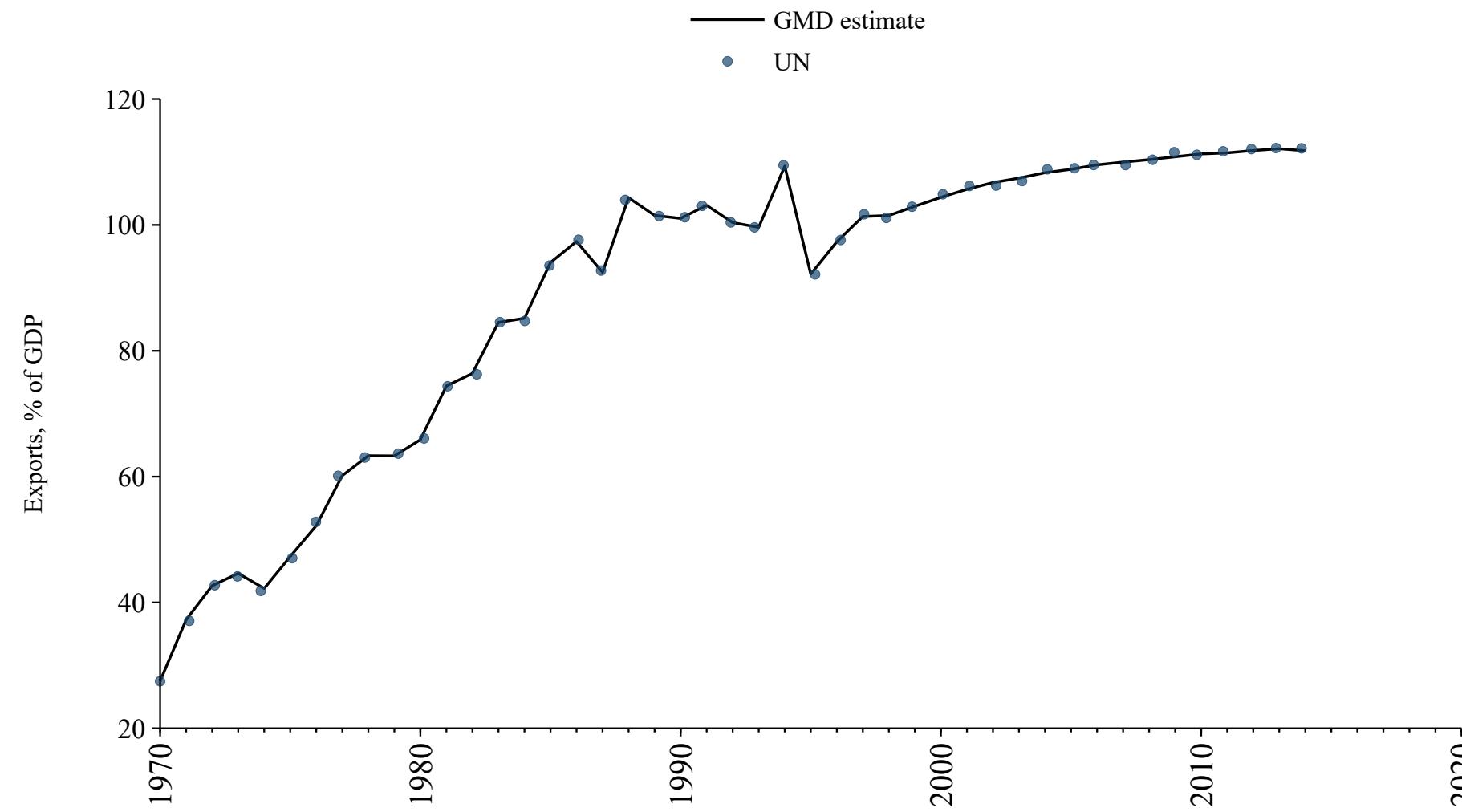
## Aruba

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 89.2%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



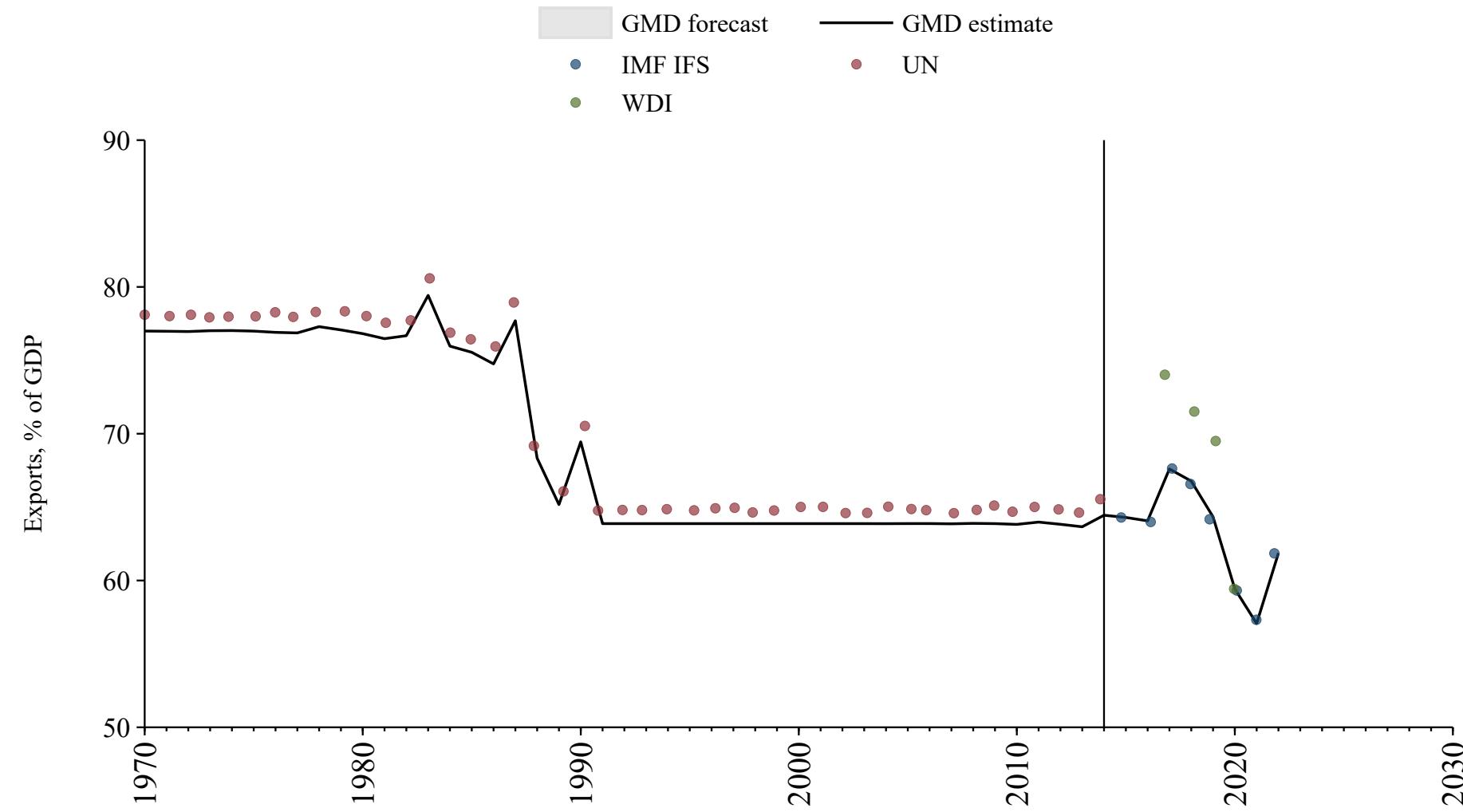
## British Virgin Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



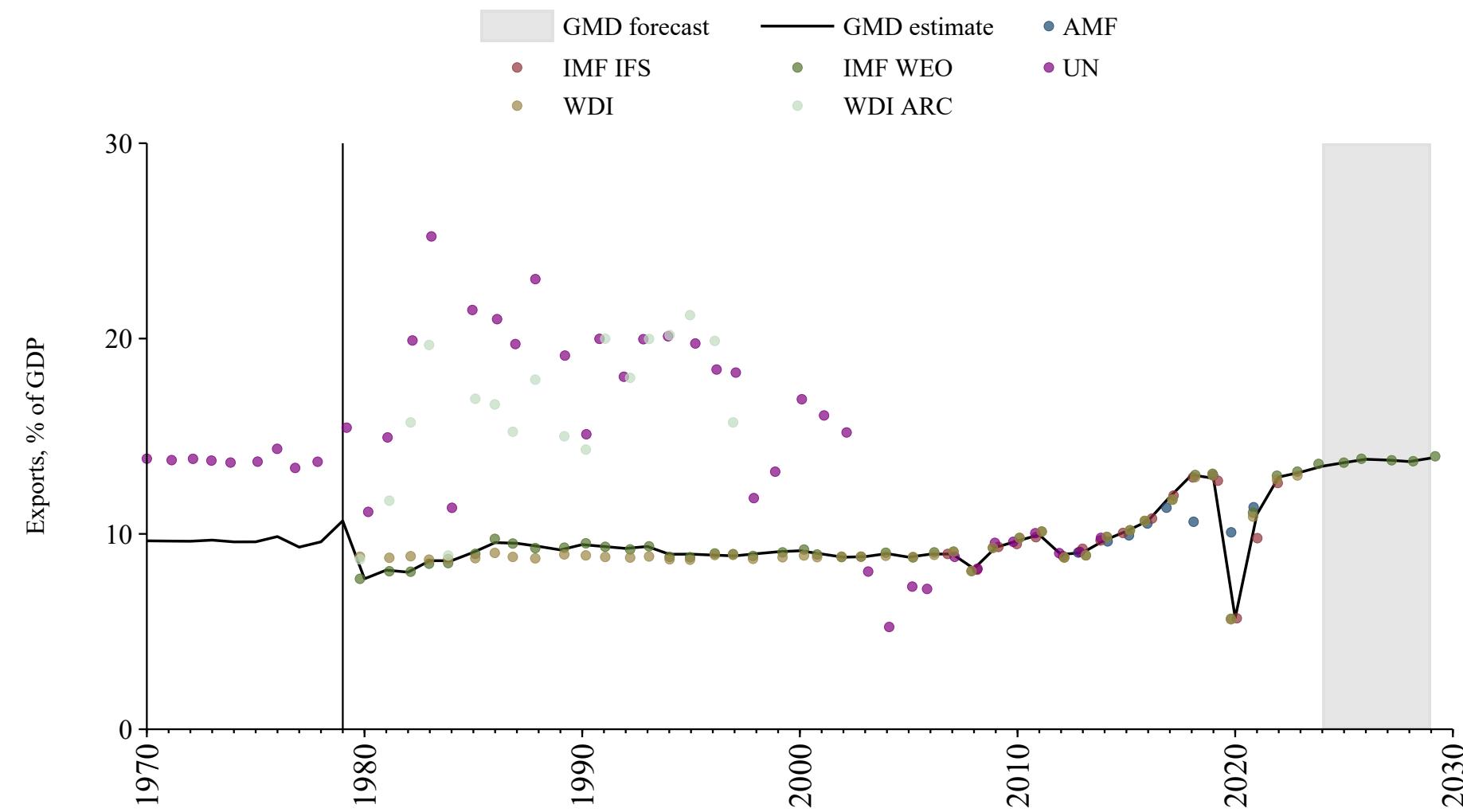
## Cayman Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 98.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2015 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



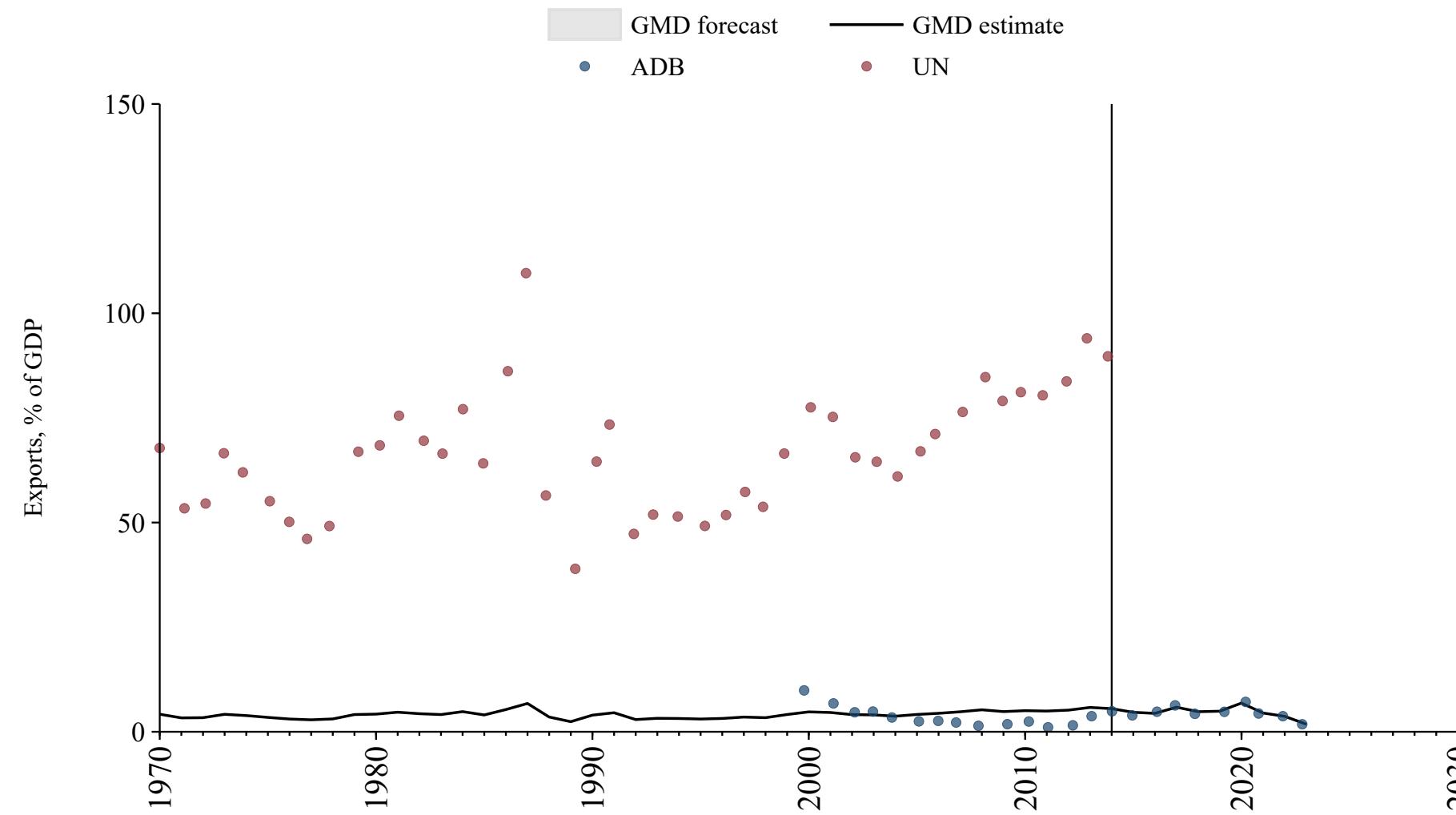
## Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 69.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



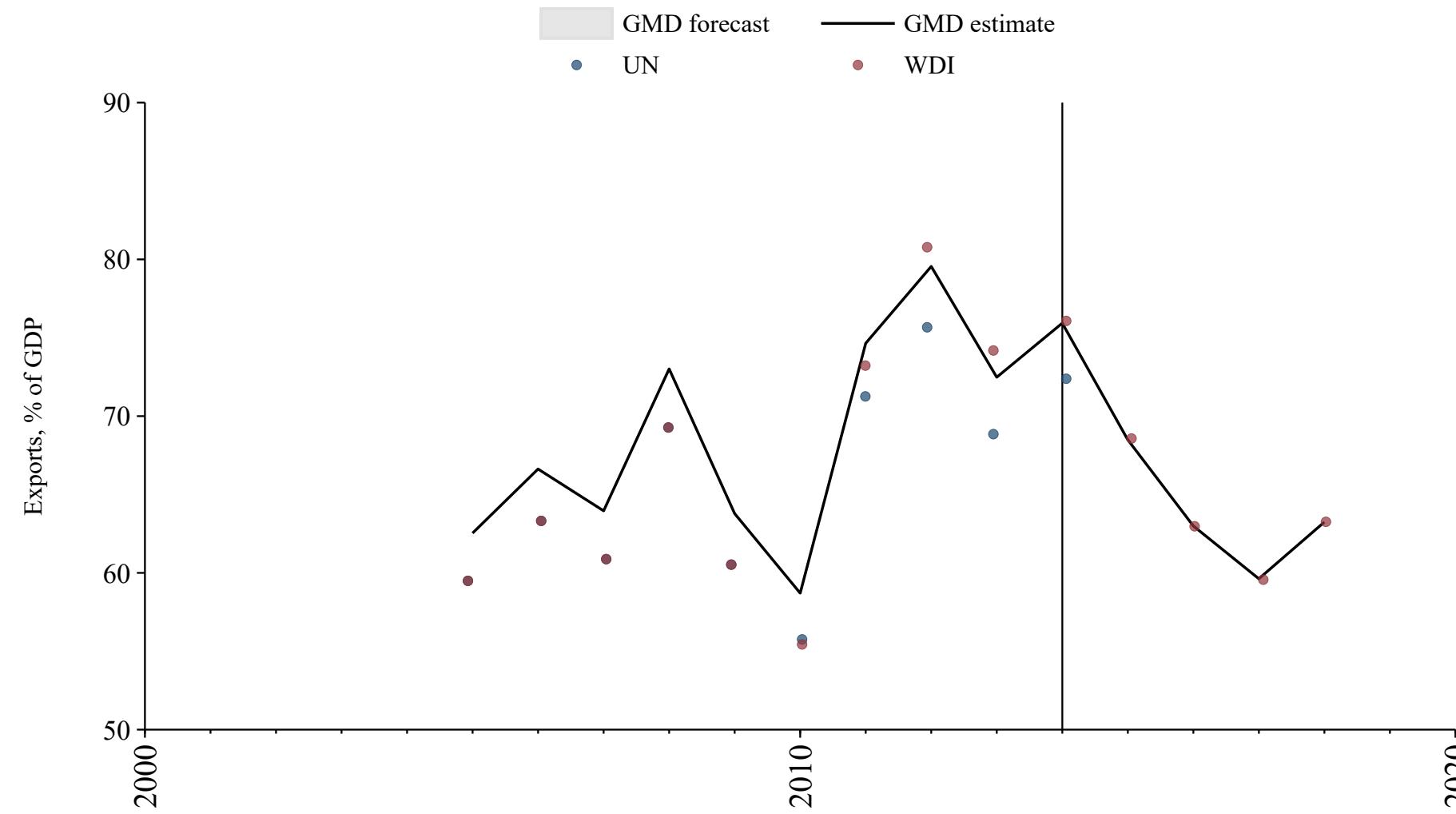
## Cook Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 6.2%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2015 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



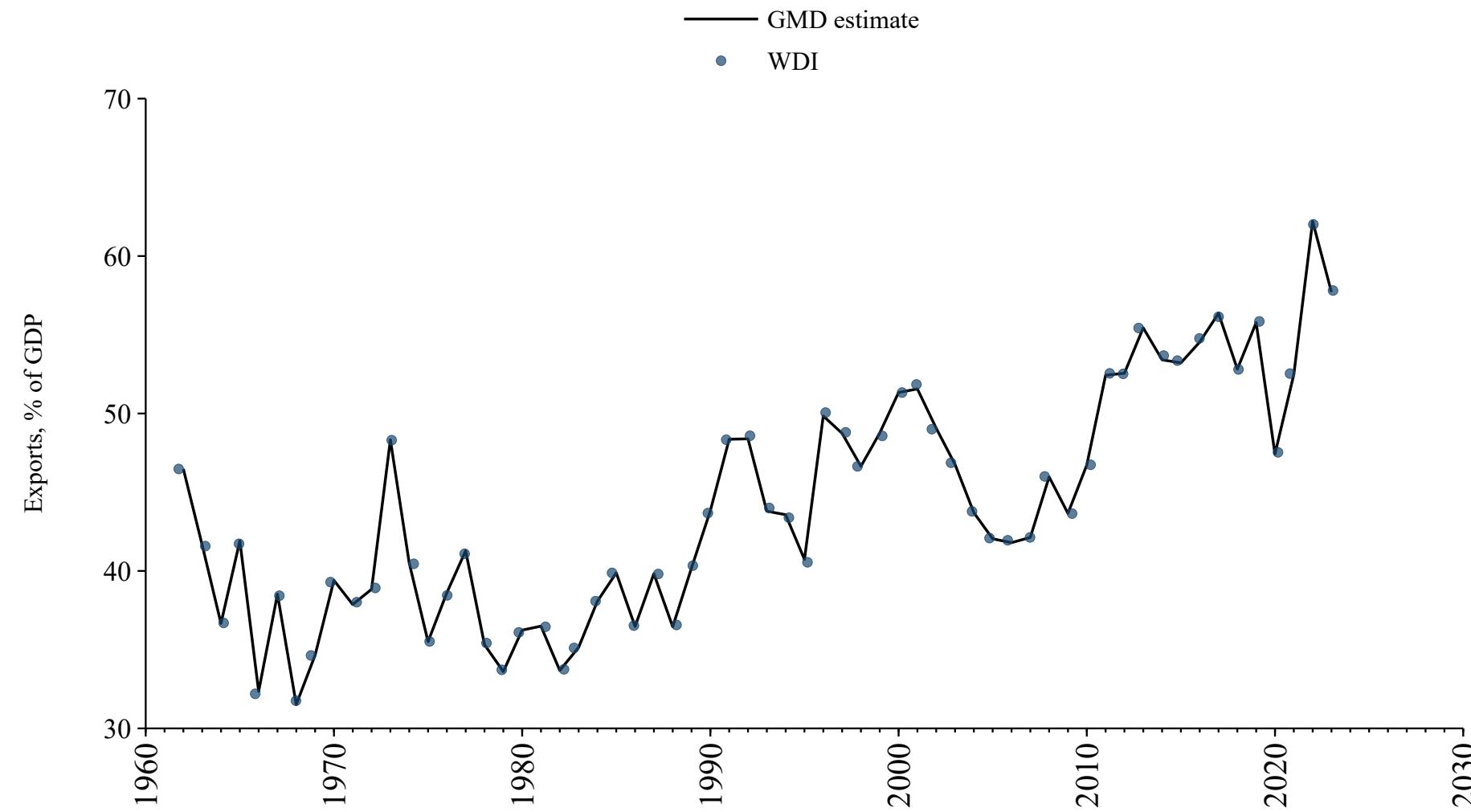
## Curaçao

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	2005 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 105.1%).
World Bank (2024)	2015 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019



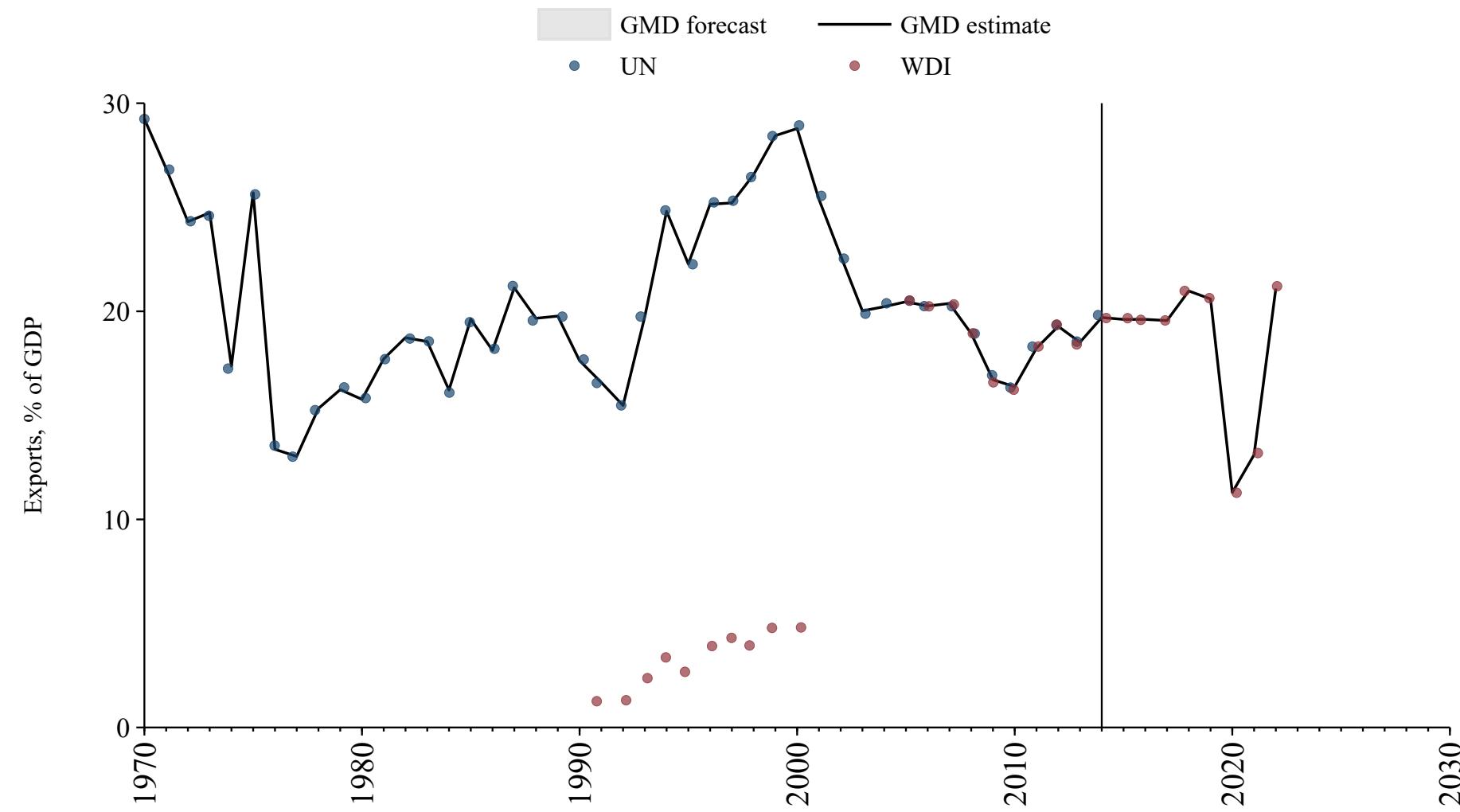
## Faroe Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1962 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



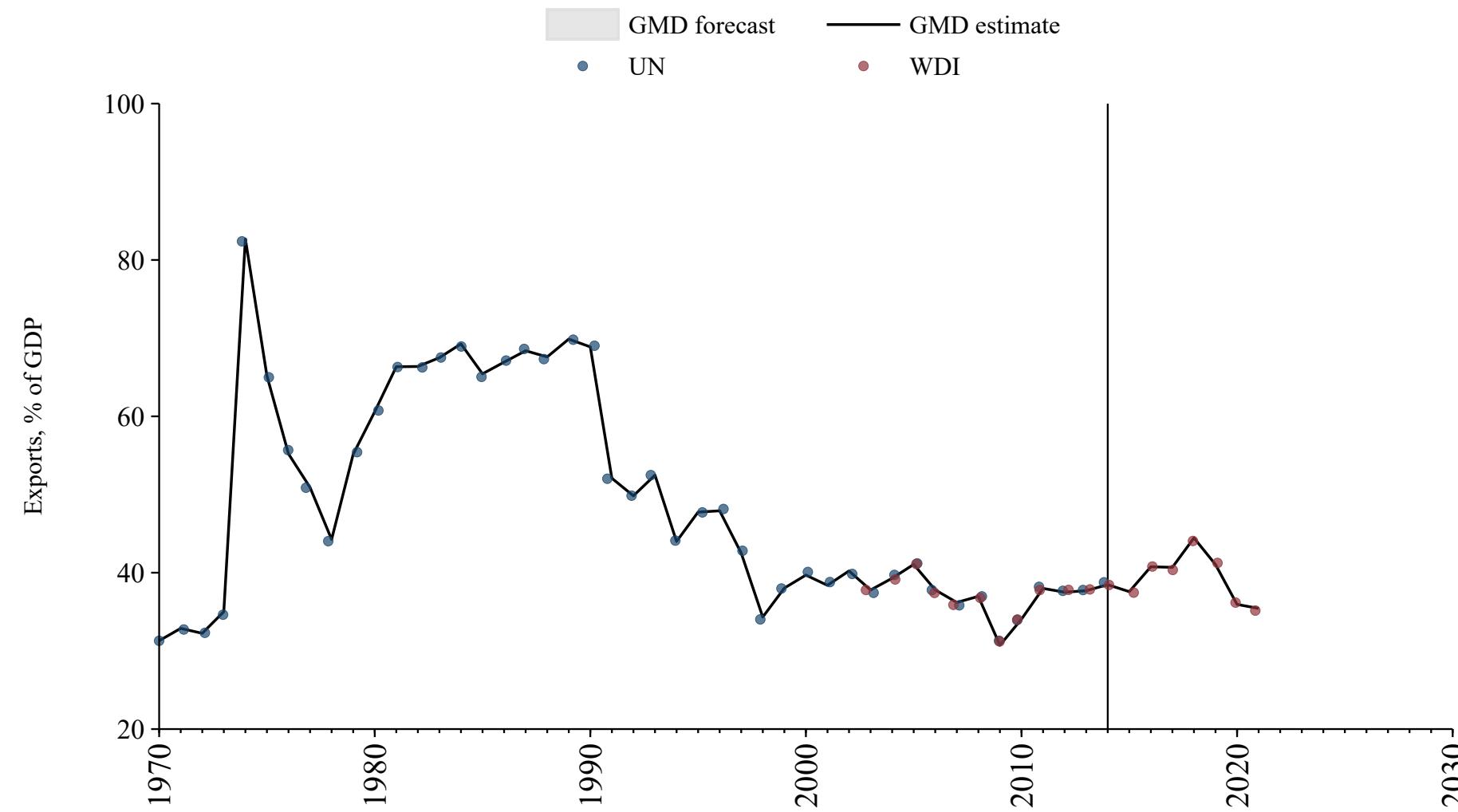
## French Polynesia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015
World Bank (2024)	2015 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



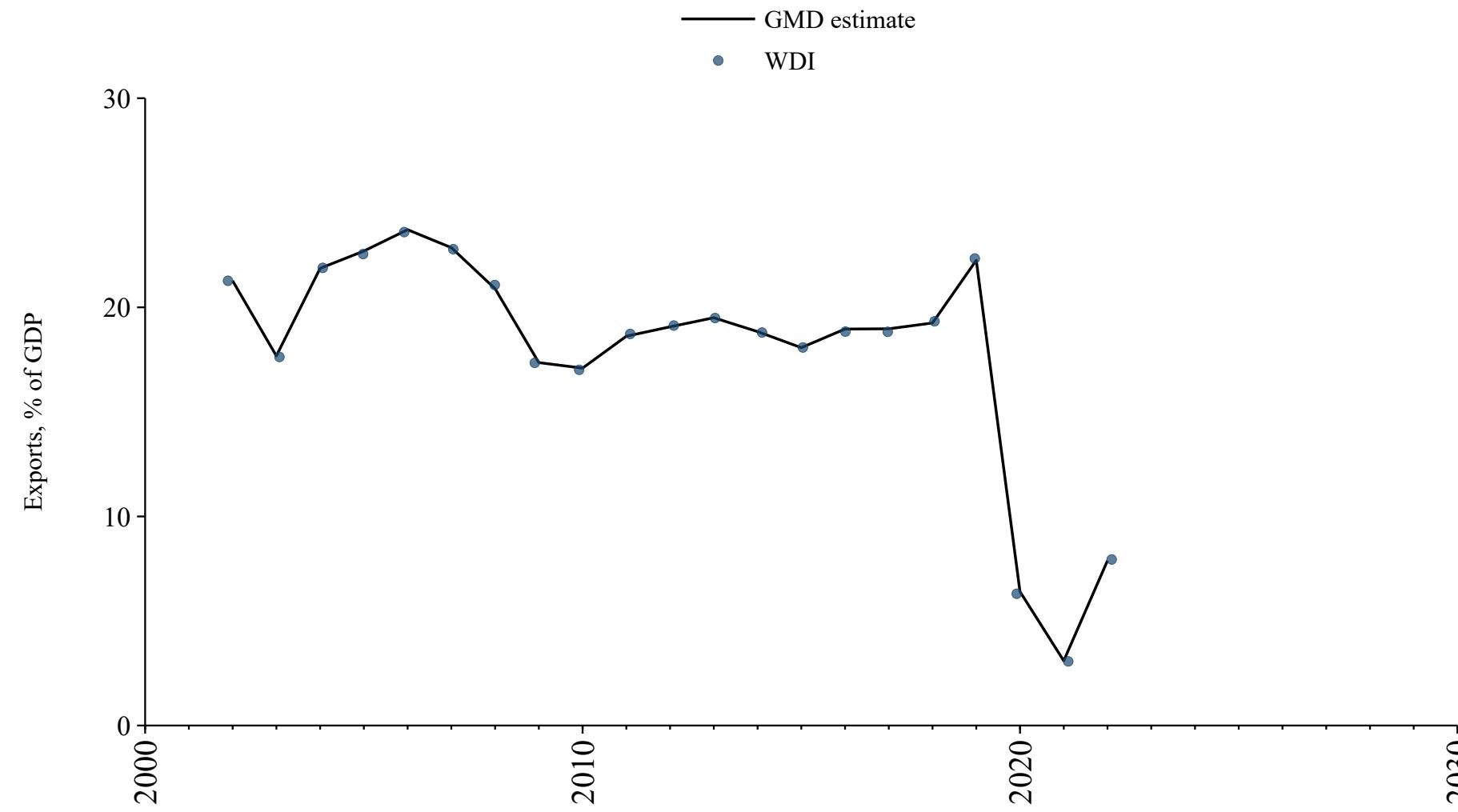
## Greenland

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015
World Bank (2024)	2015 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



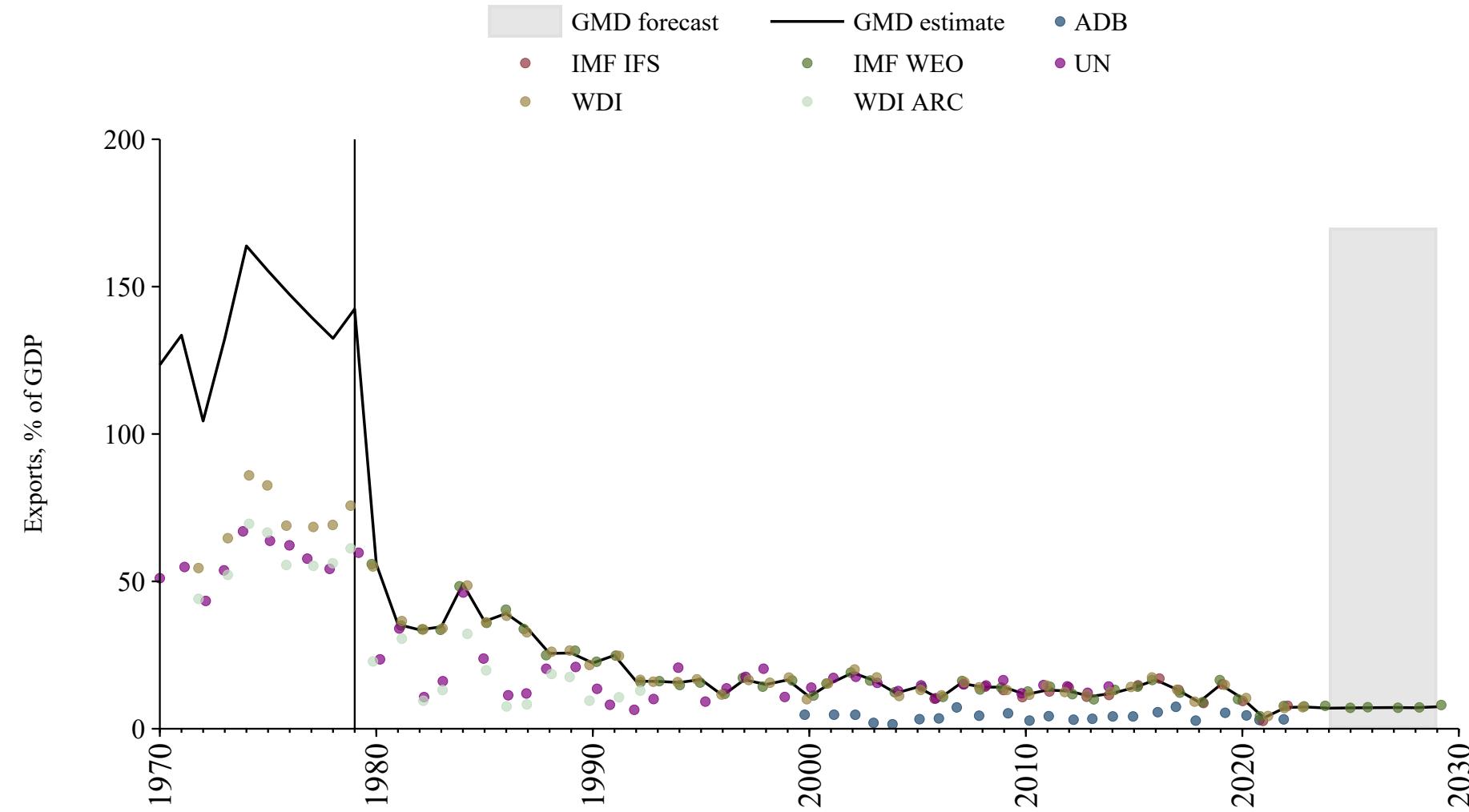
## Guam

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



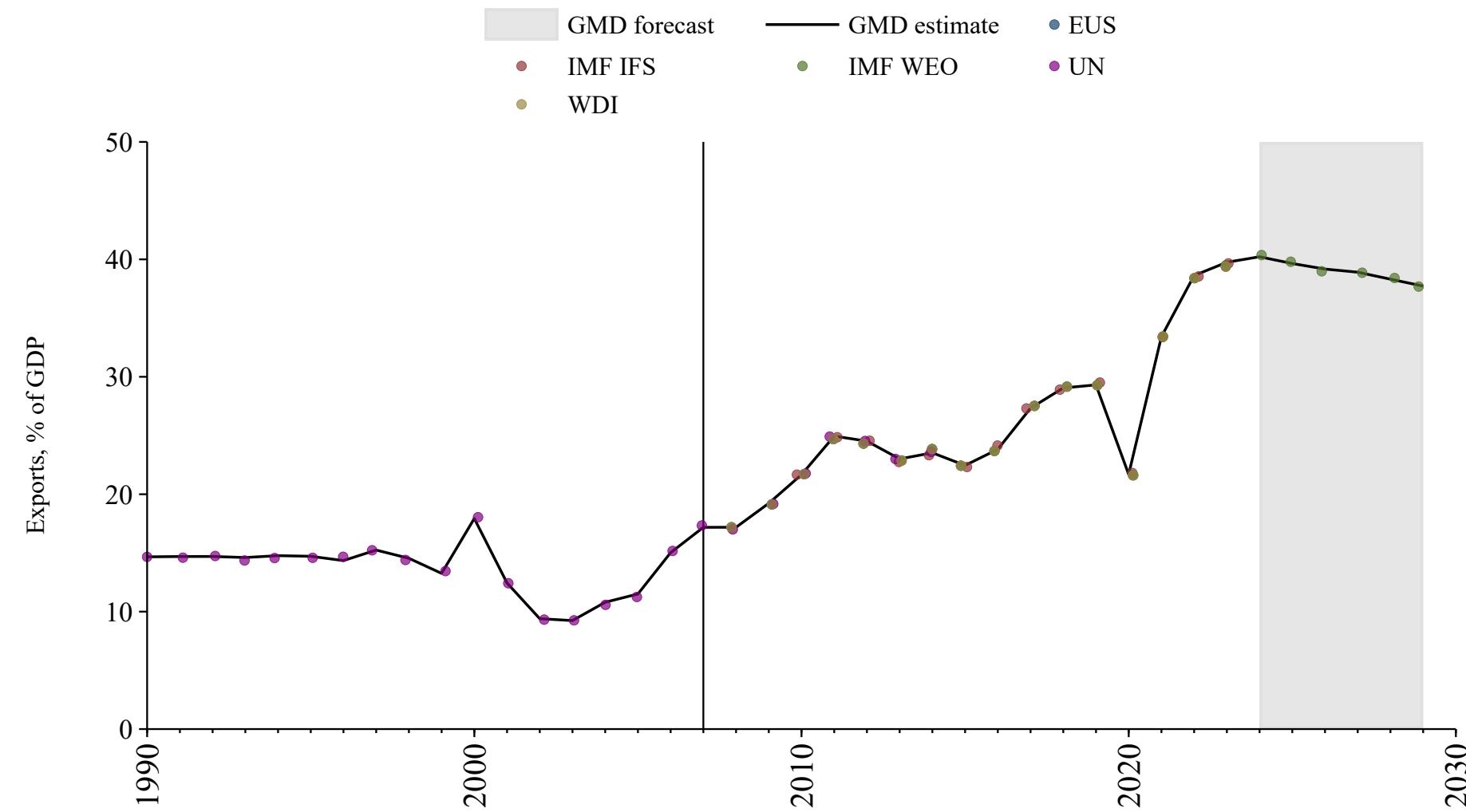
## Kiribati

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 241.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



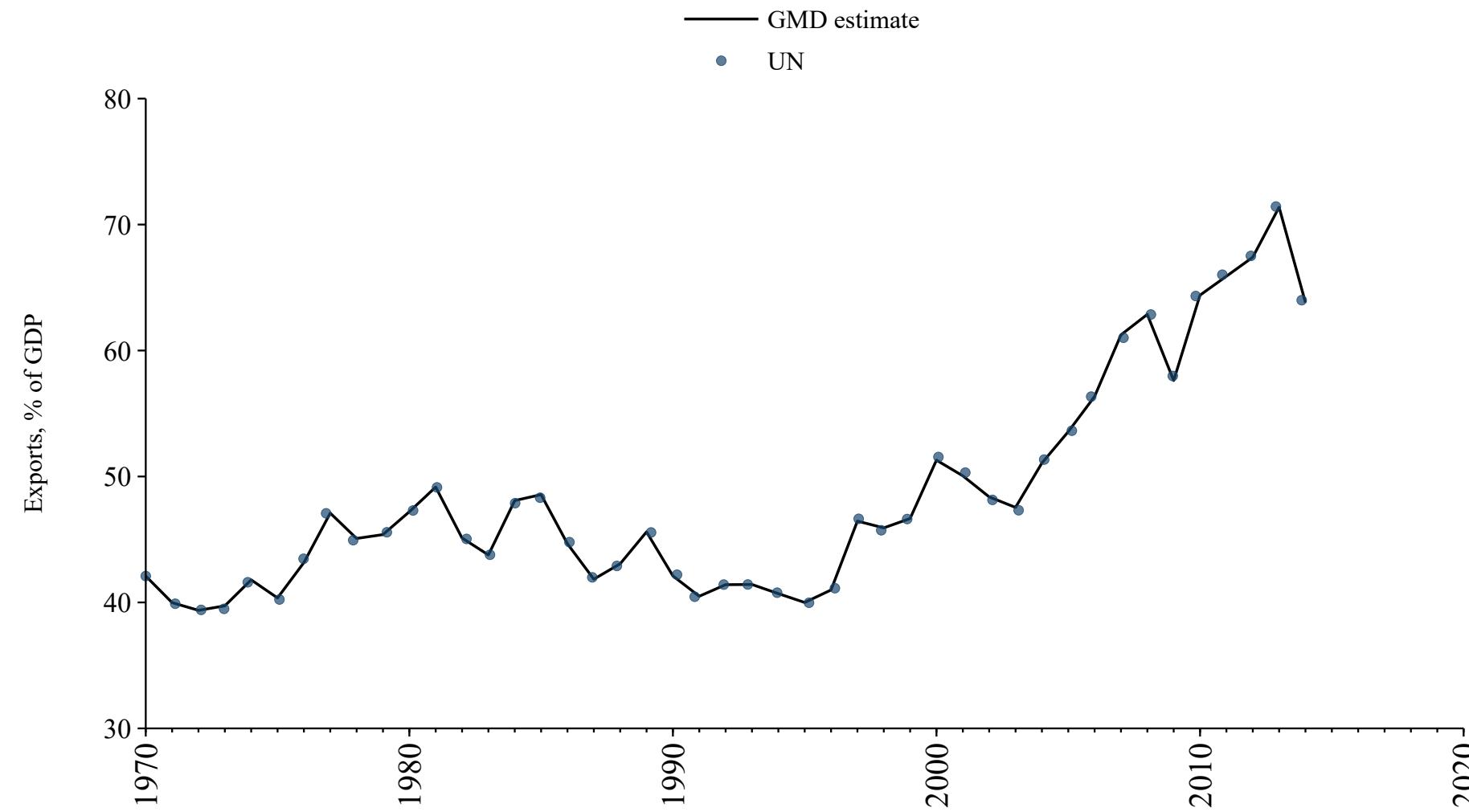
## Kosovo

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008
WEO (2024)	2008 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



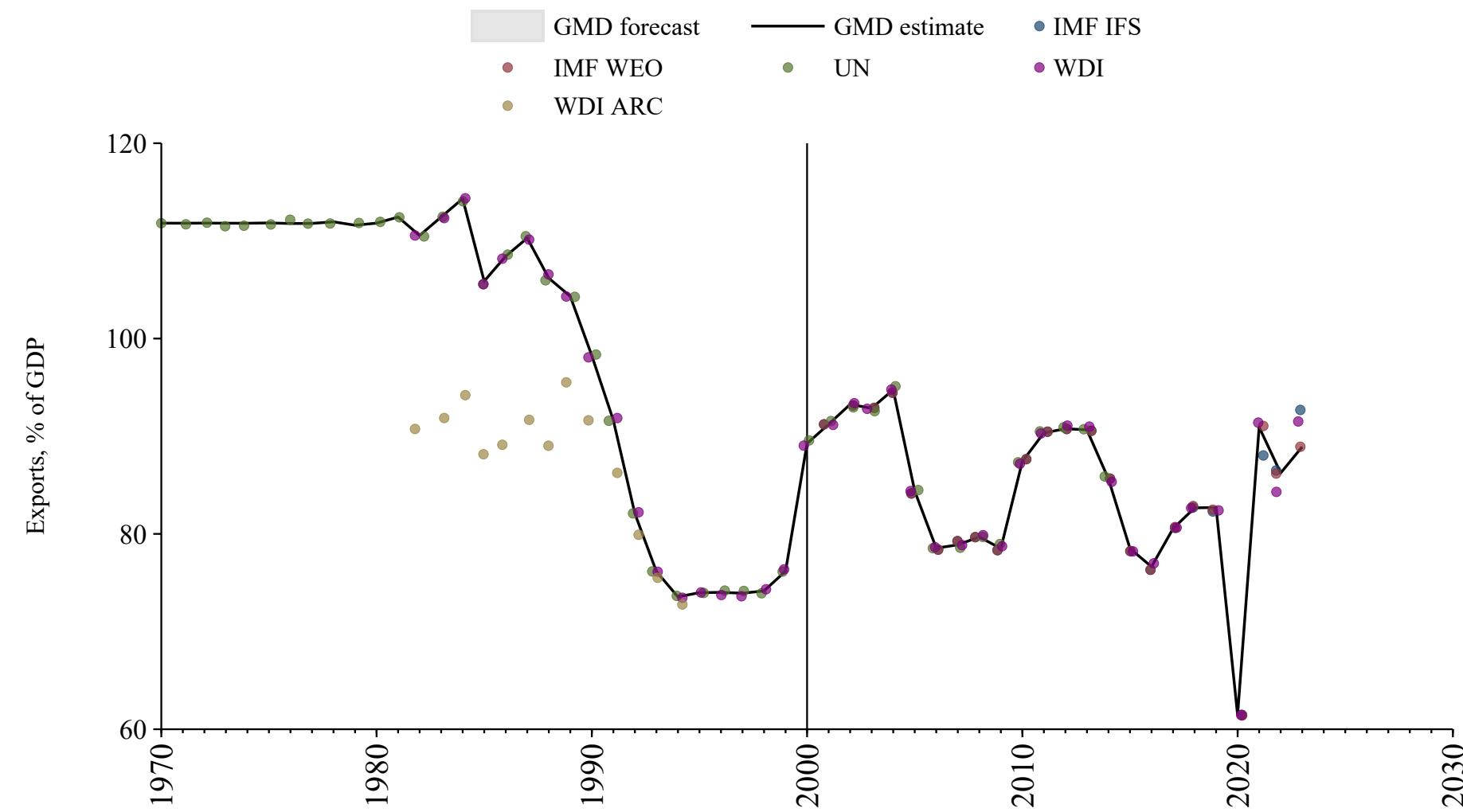
## Liechtenstein

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



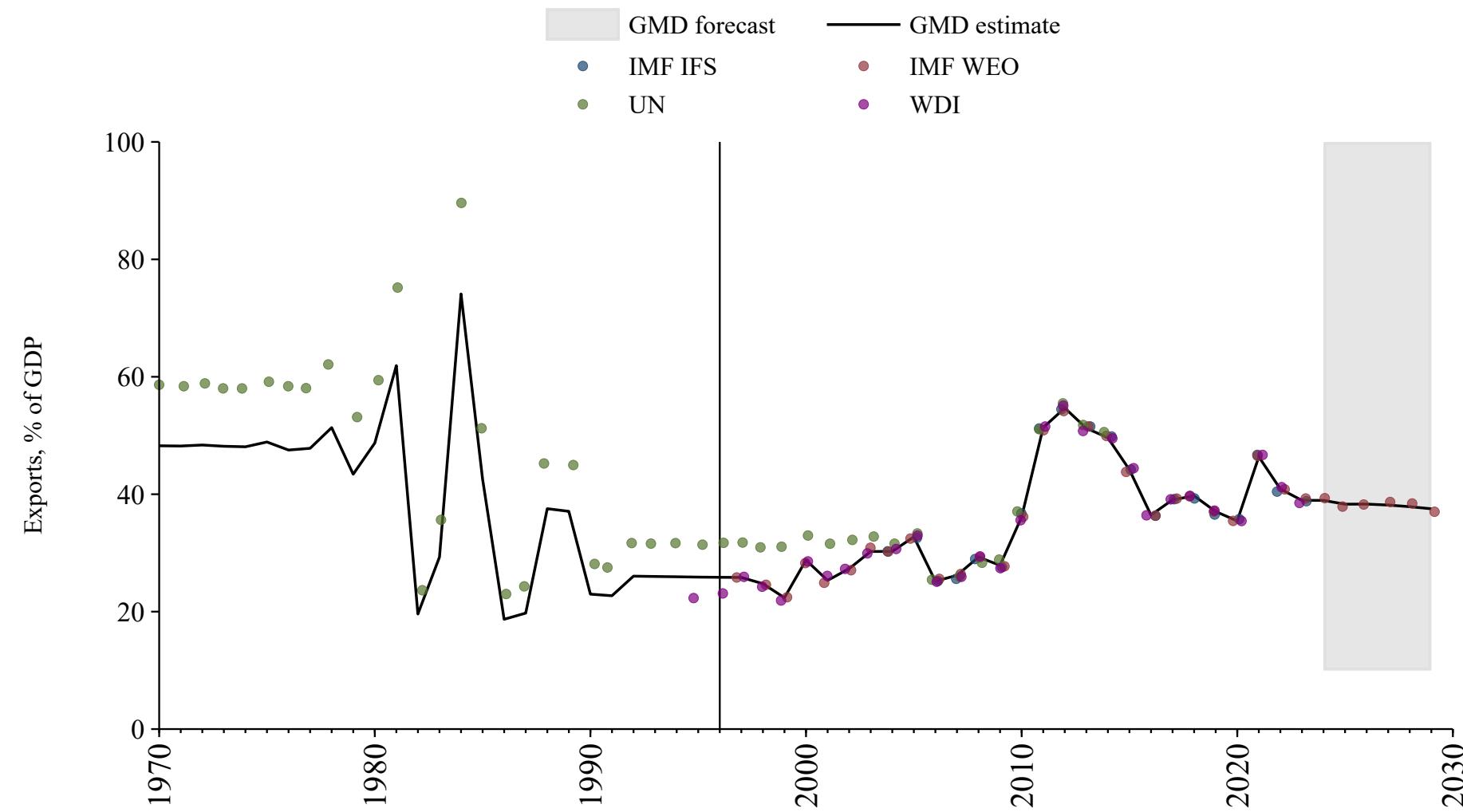
## Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



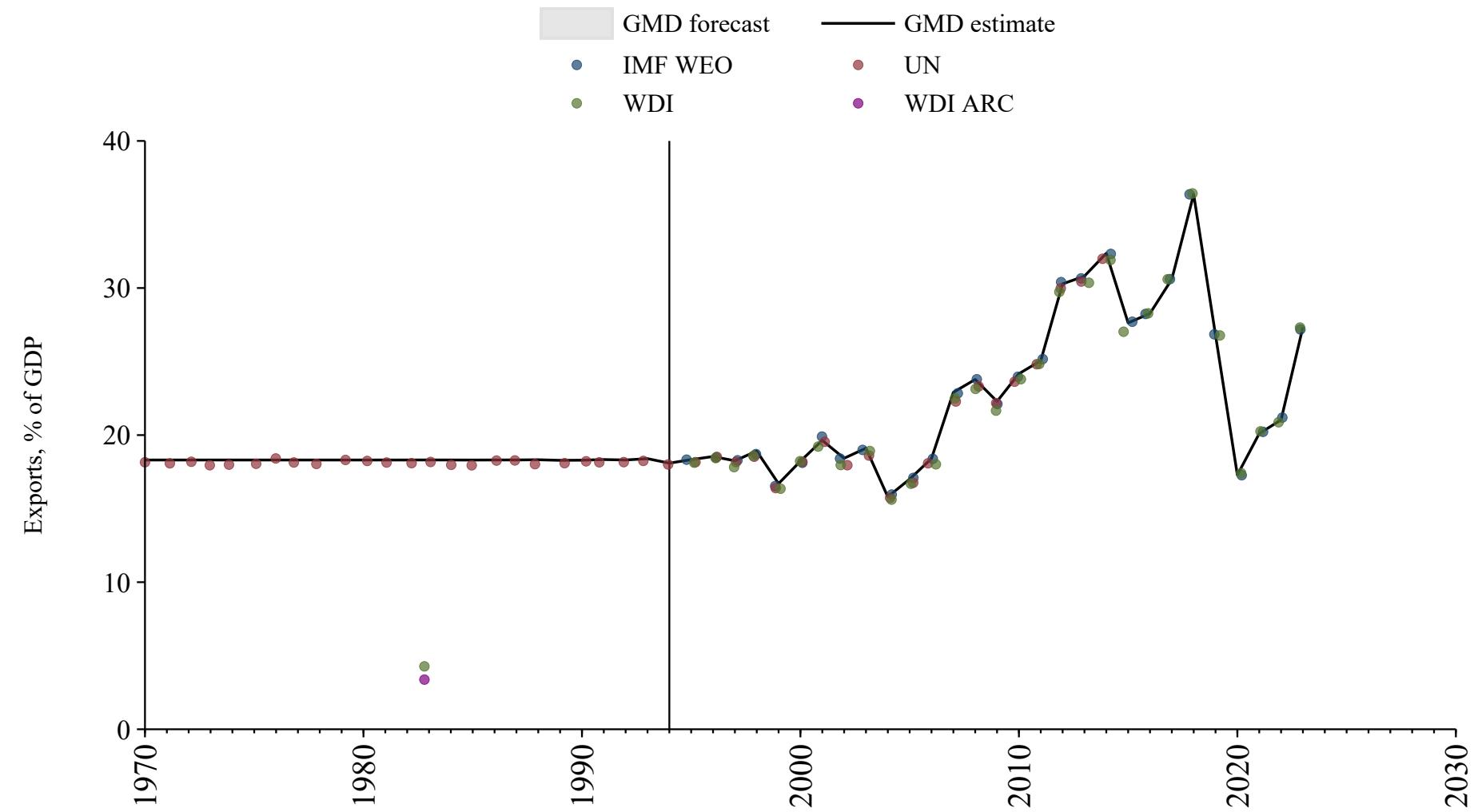
## Marshall Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 82.3%).
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



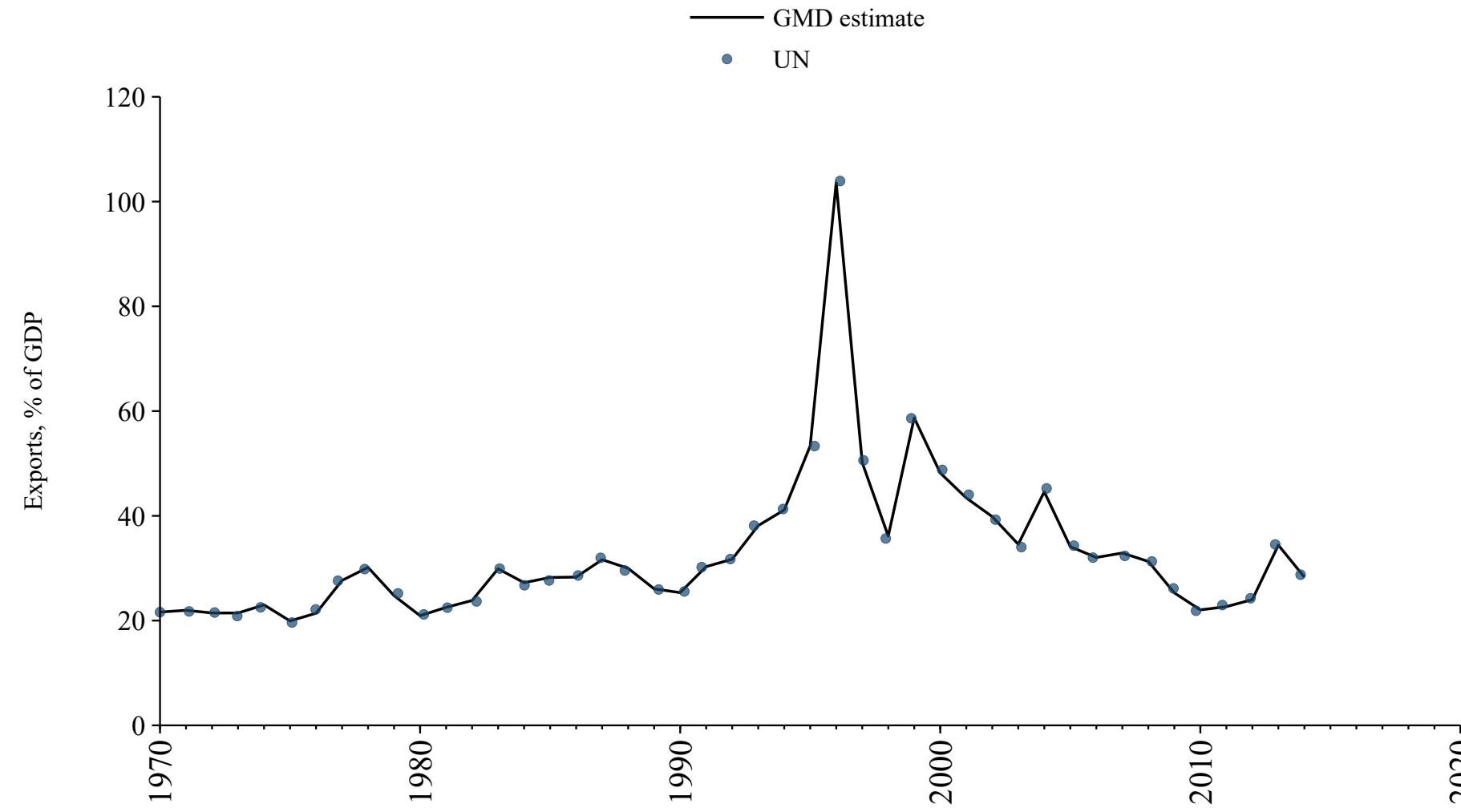
## Micronesia (Federated States of)

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.8%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



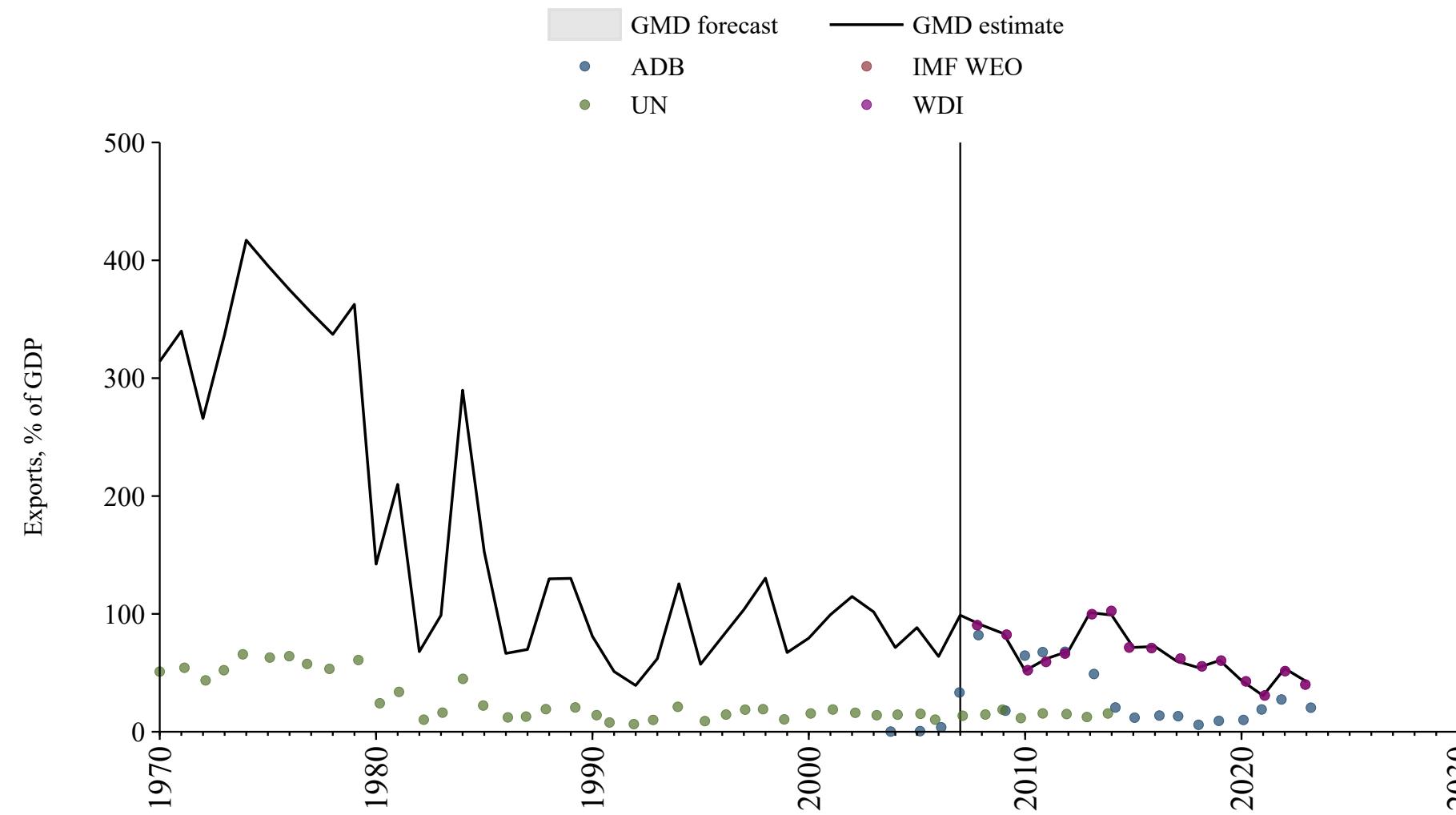
## Montserrat

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



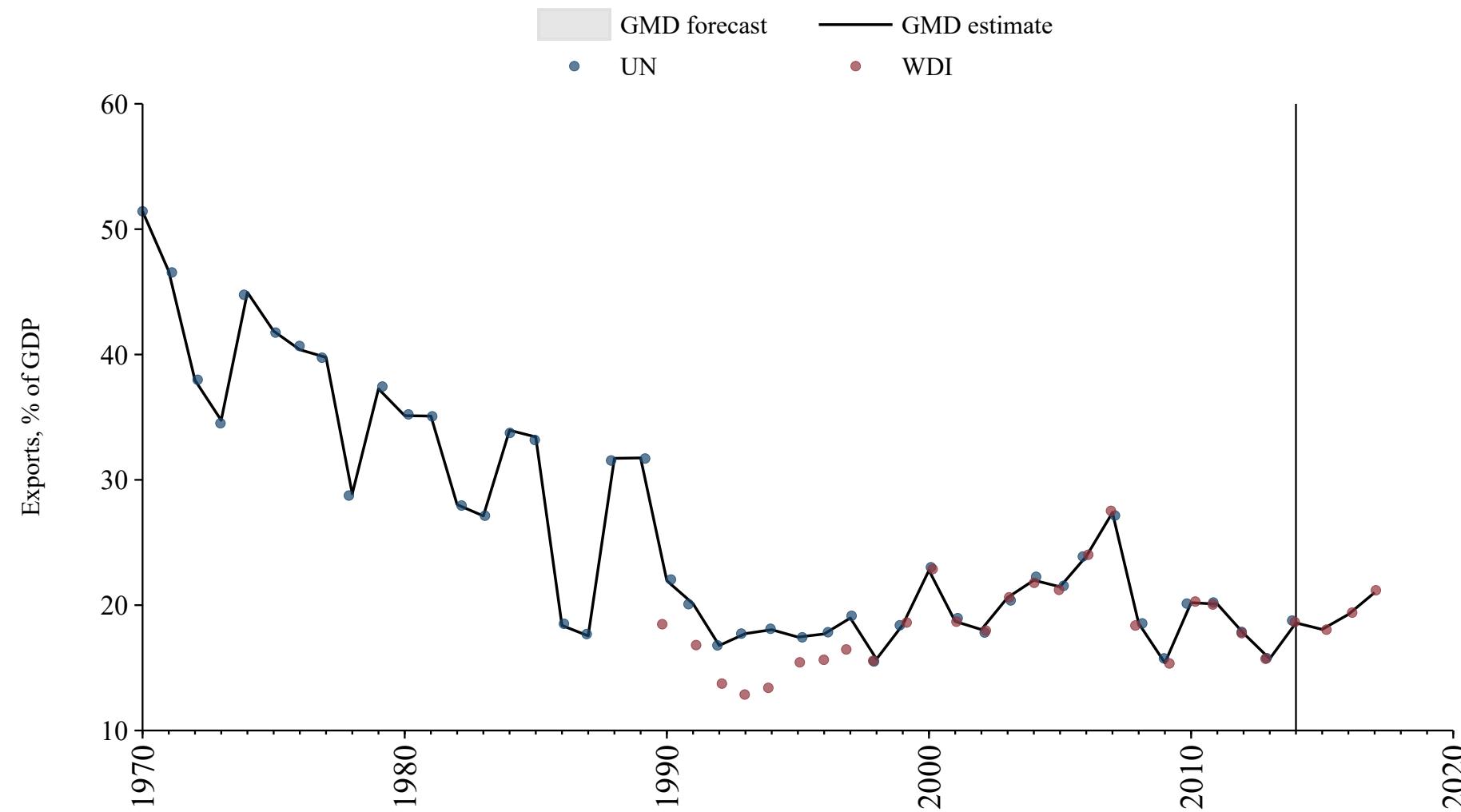
## Nauru

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 615.1%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2008 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



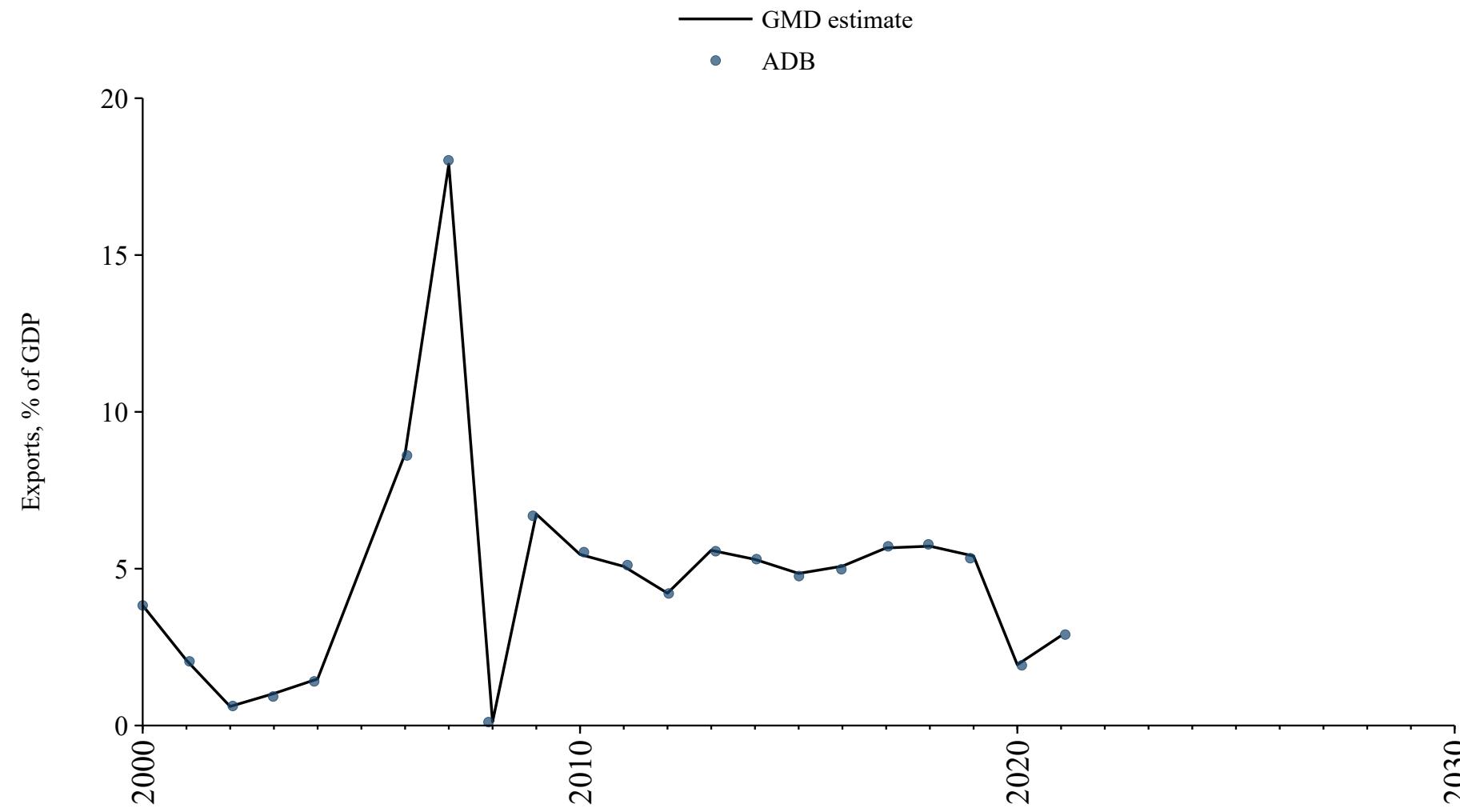
## New Caledonia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015
World Bank (2024)	2015 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



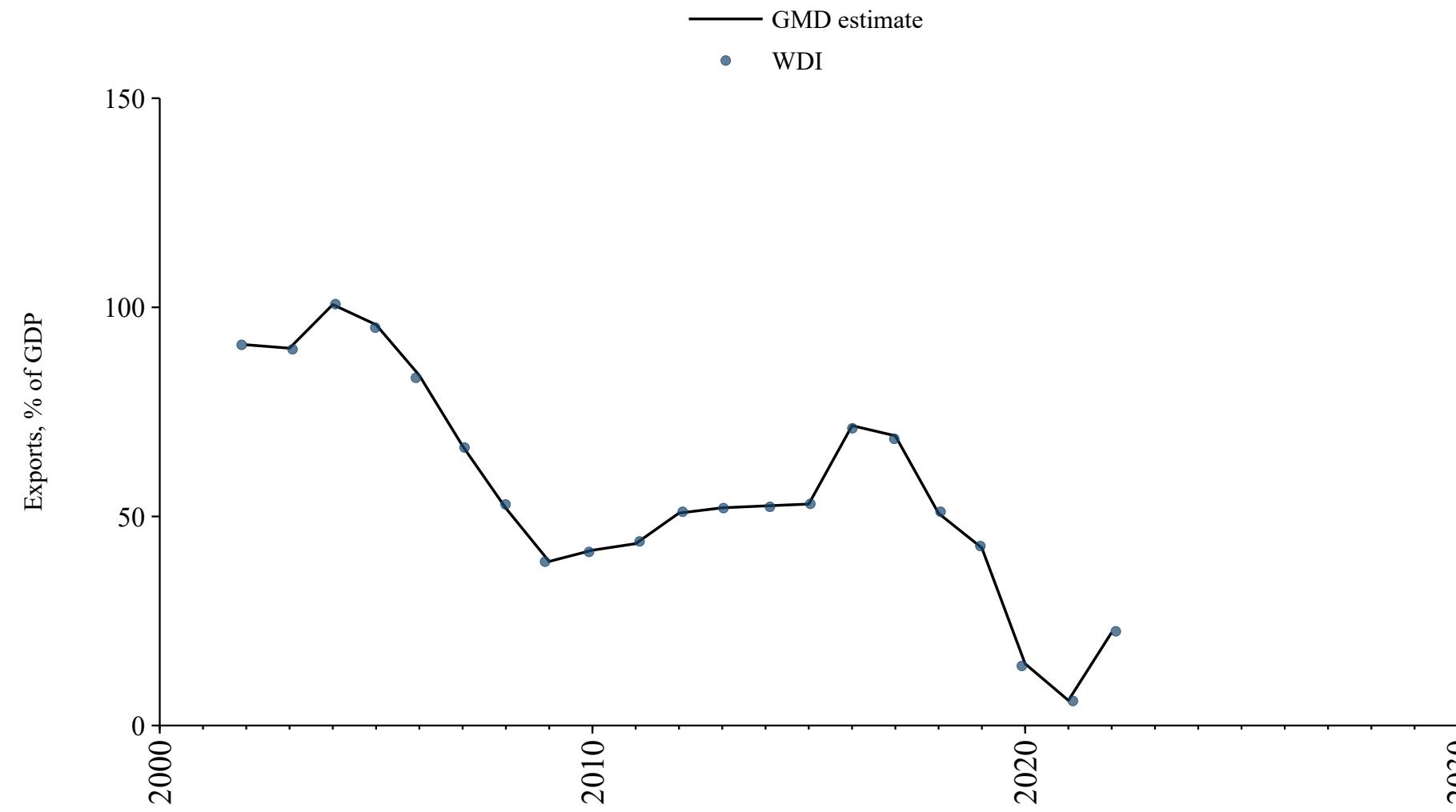
## Niue

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2000 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



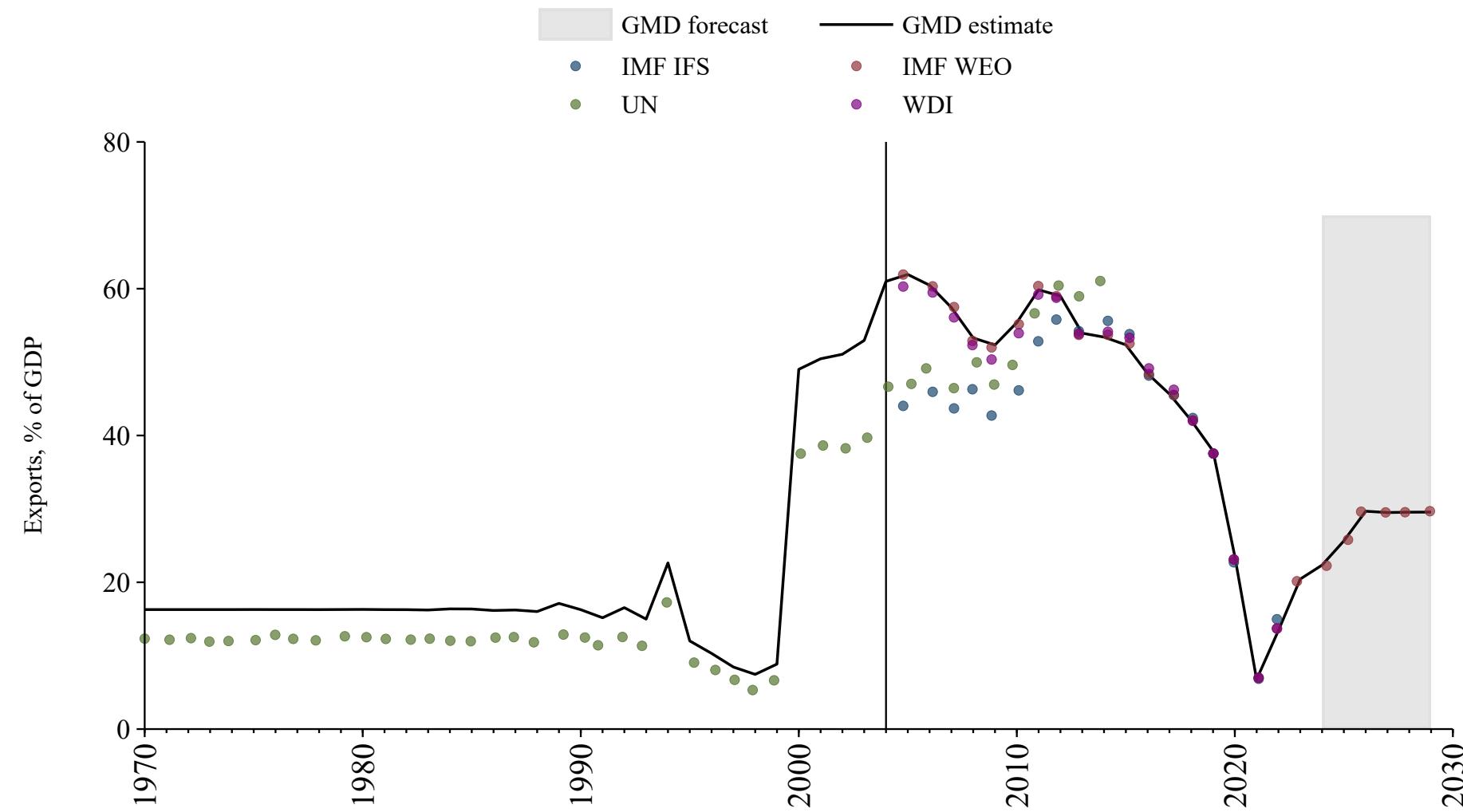
## Northern Mariana Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



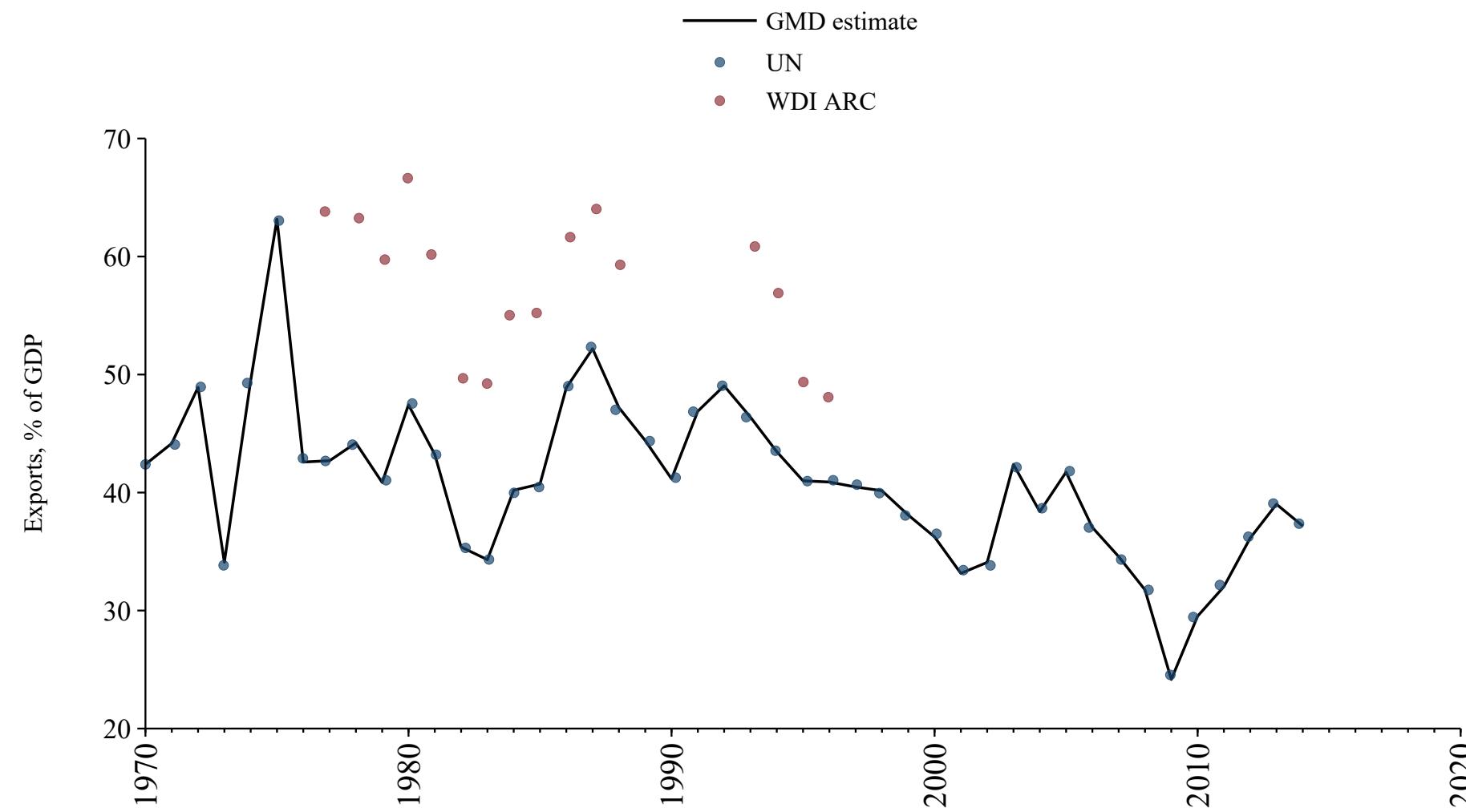
## Palau

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 132.1%).
WEO (2024)	2005 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



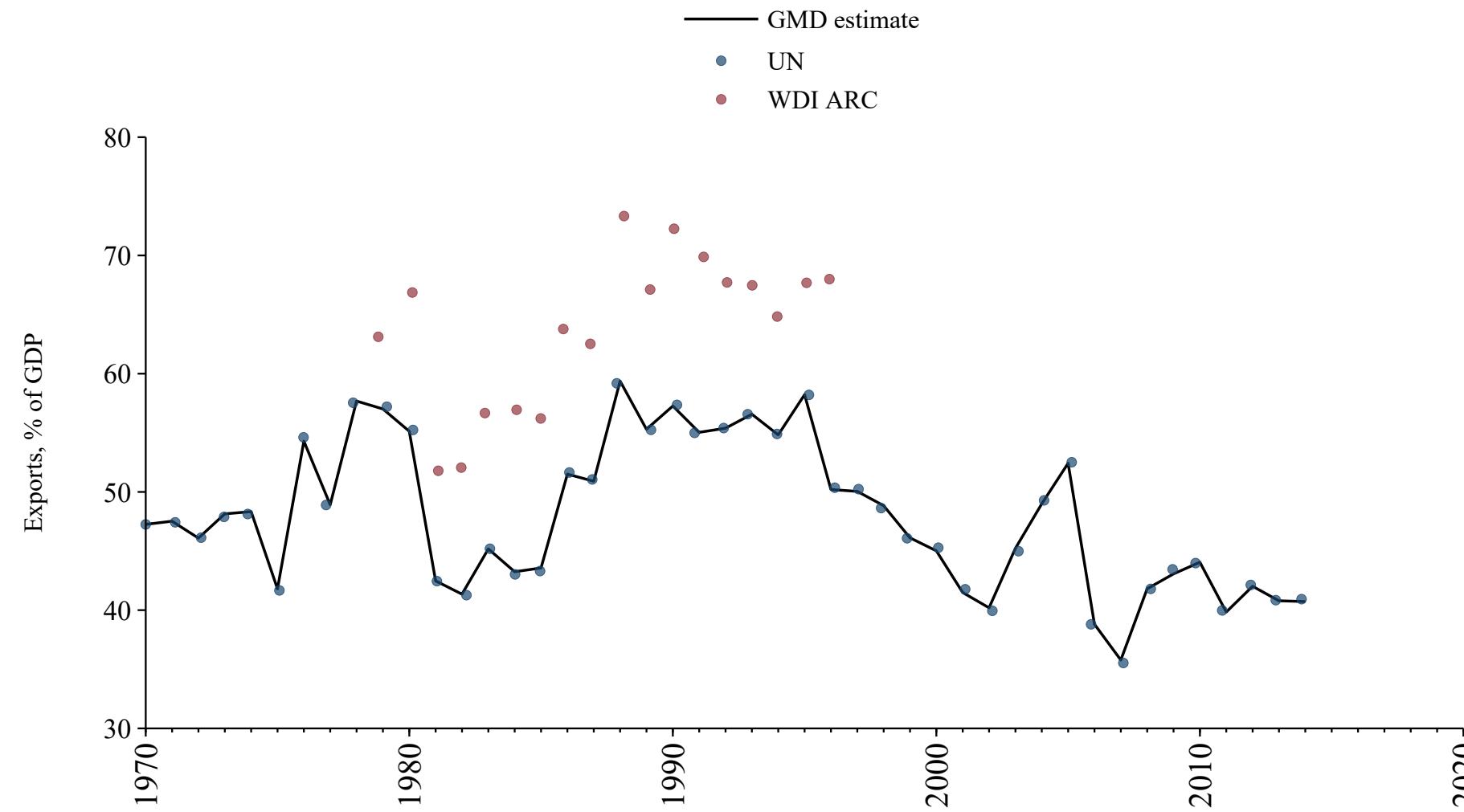
## Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



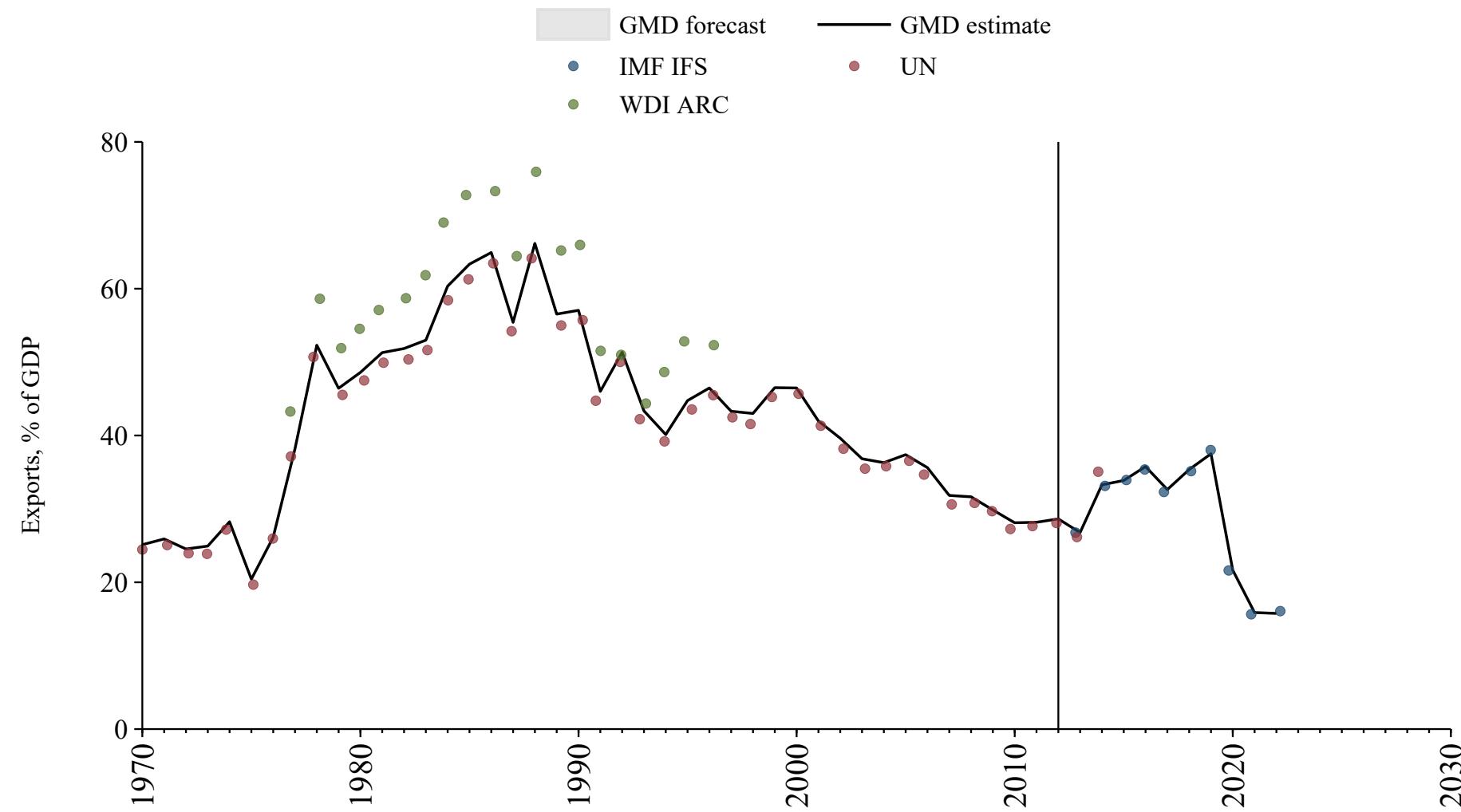
## Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



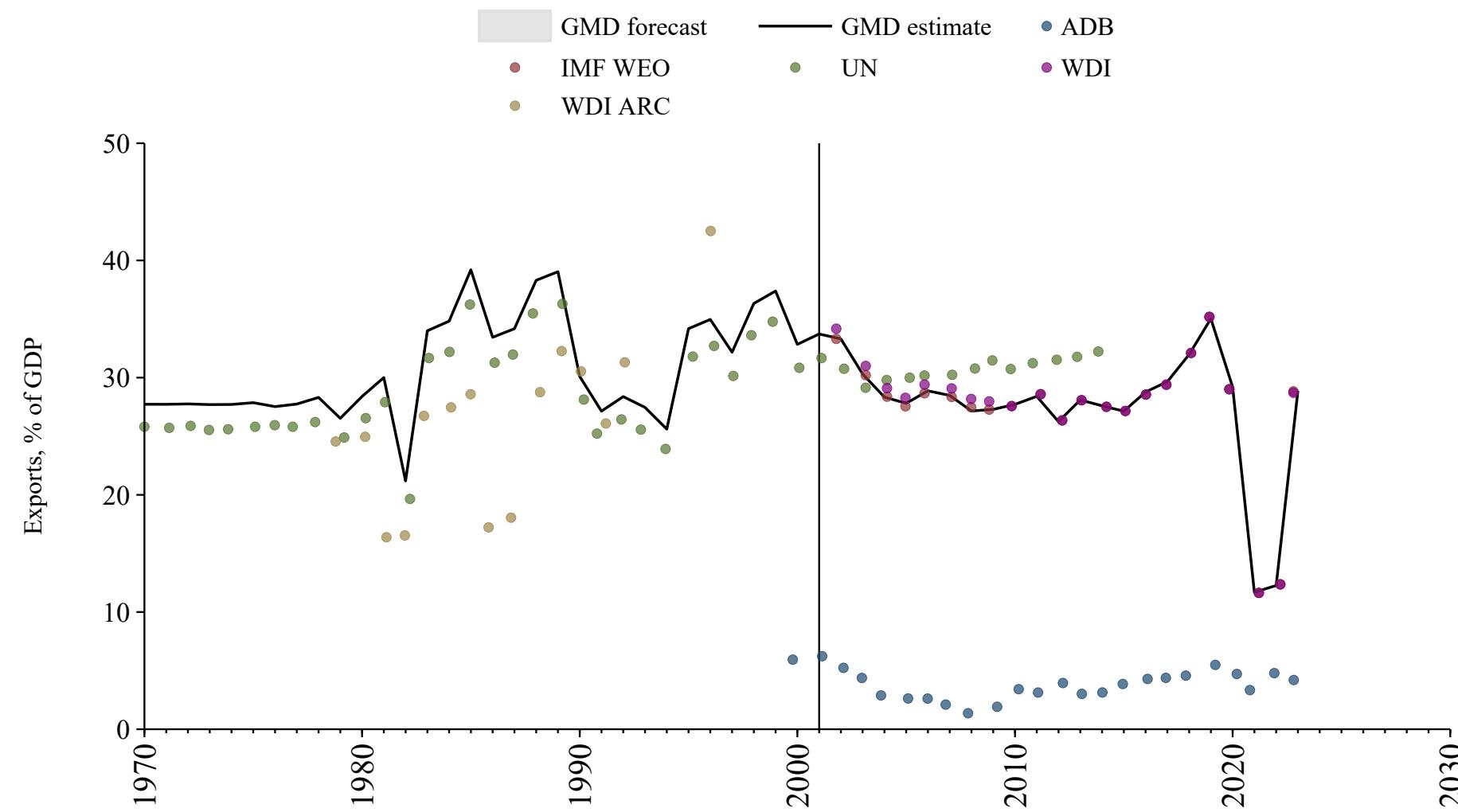
## Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 102.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



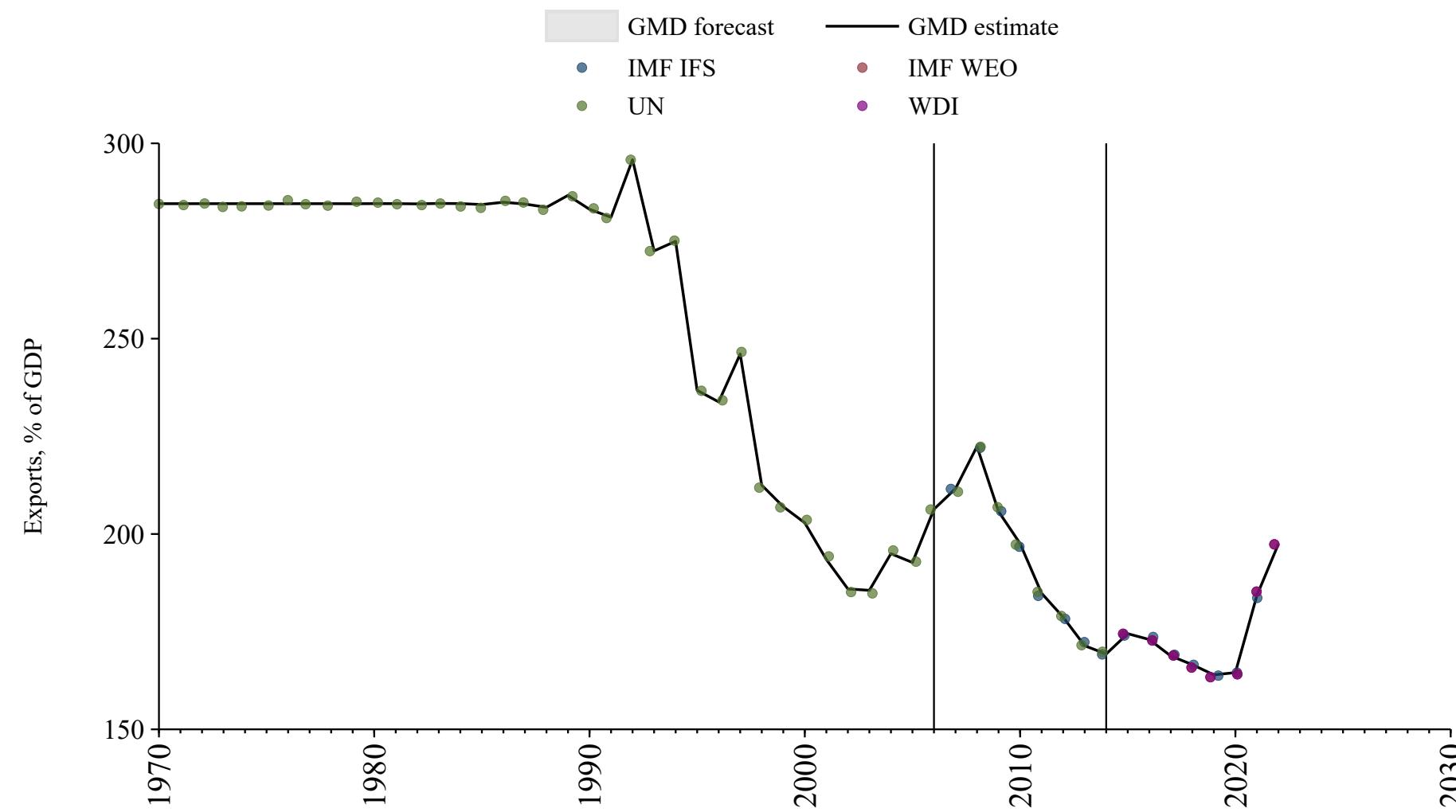
## Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 107.4%).
WEO (2024)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



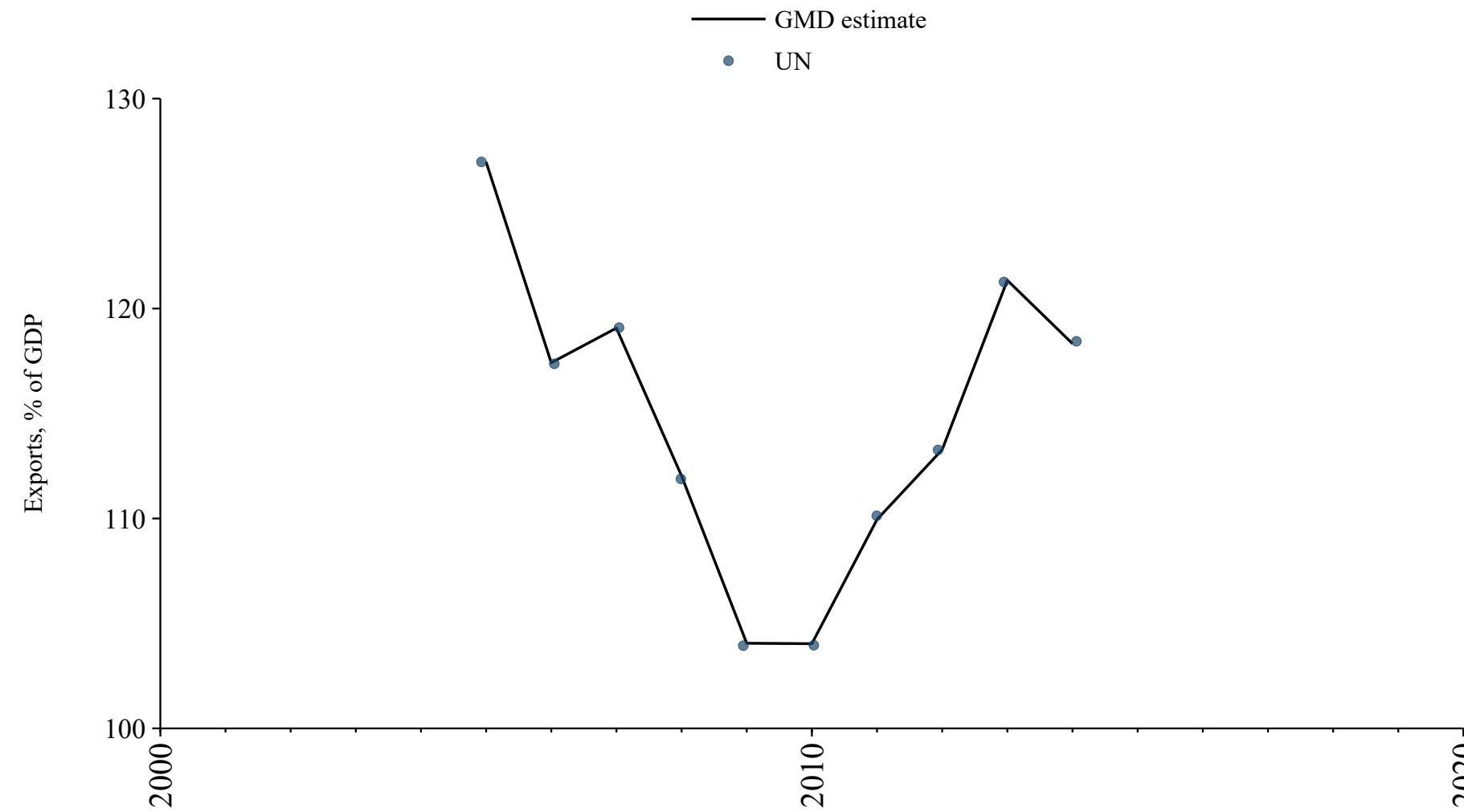
## San Marino

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2007 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015
WEO (2024)	2015 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



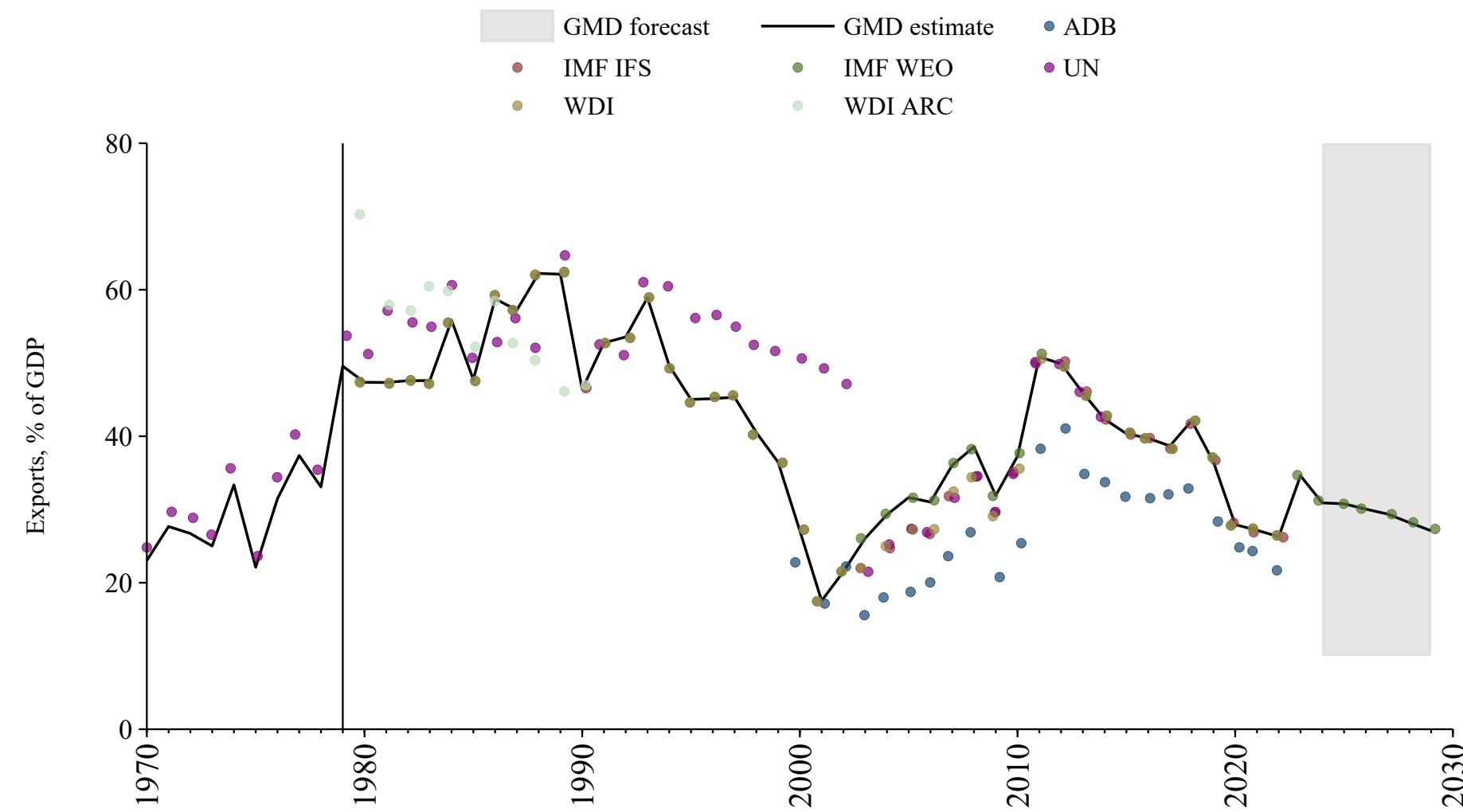
## Sint Maarten

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	2005 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



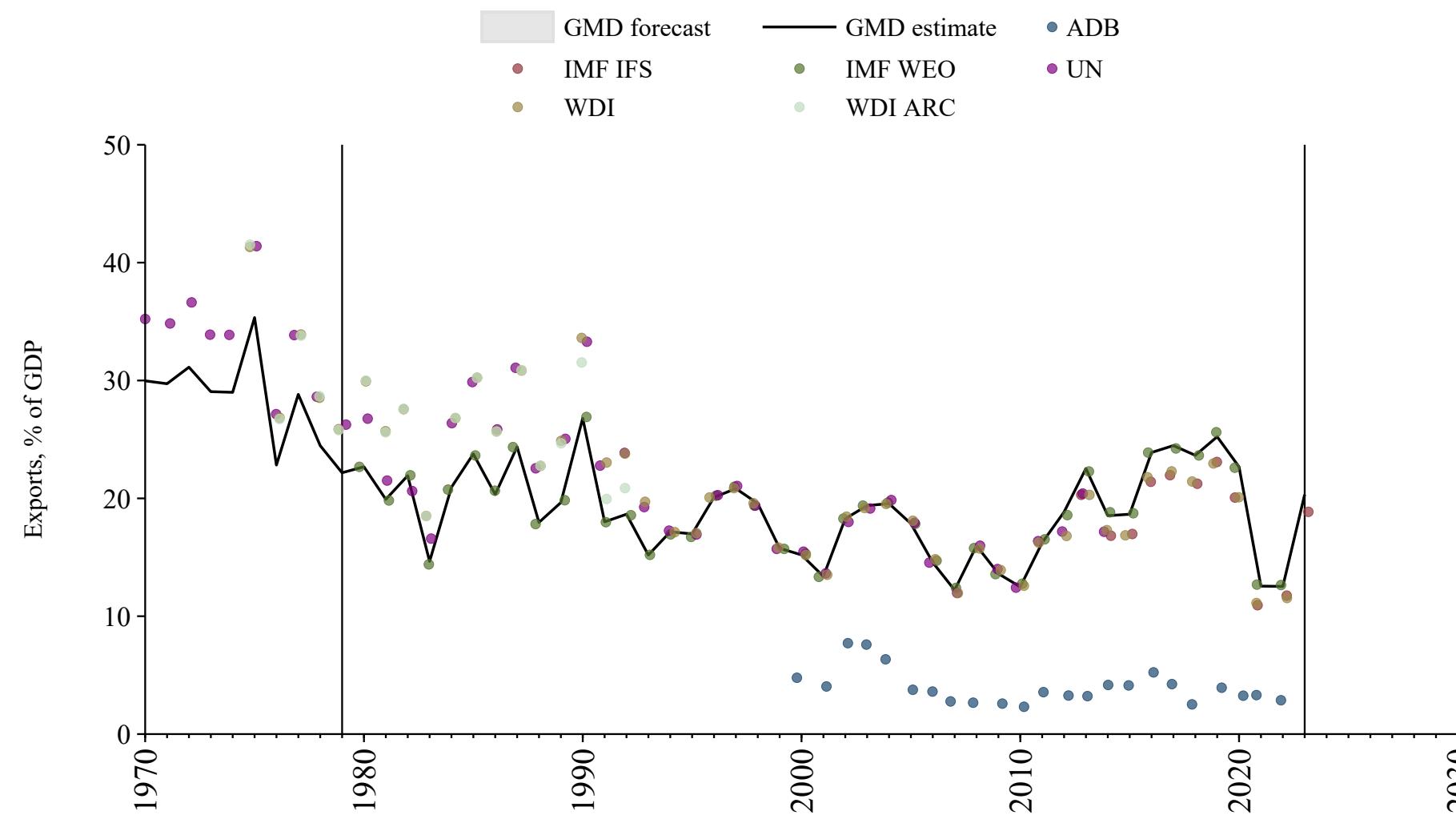
## Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 92.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



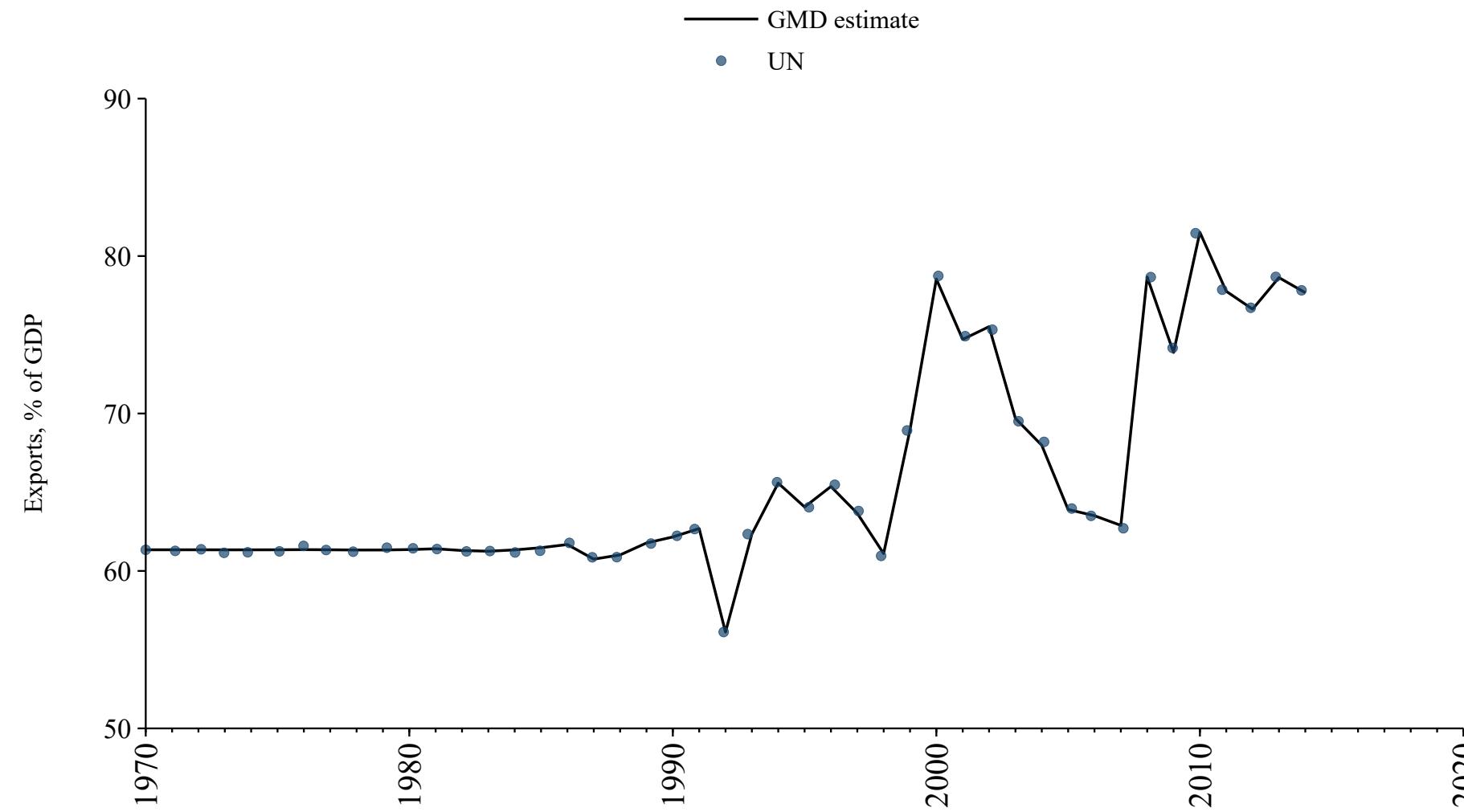
## Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 85.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 108.4%).



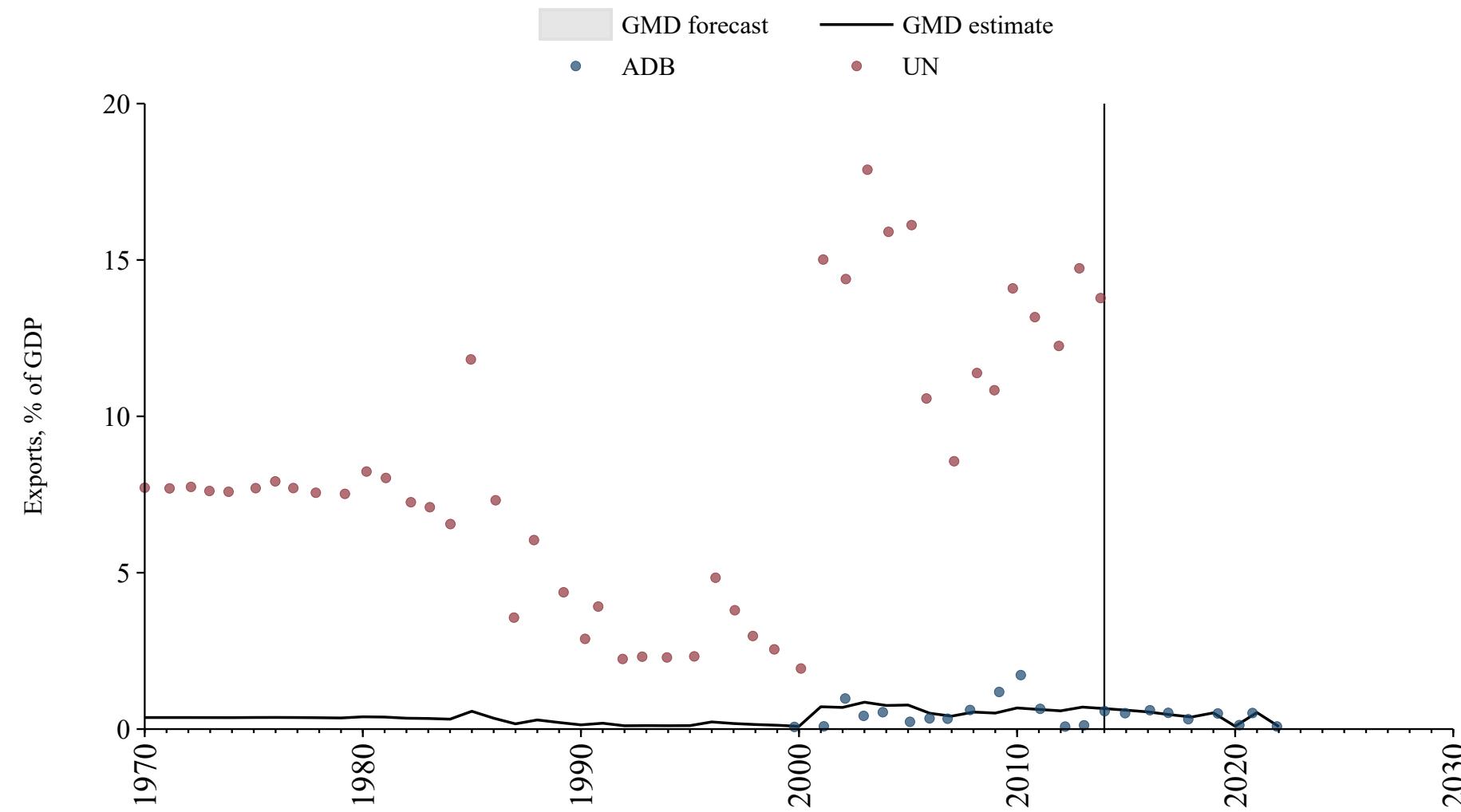
## Turks and Caicos Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



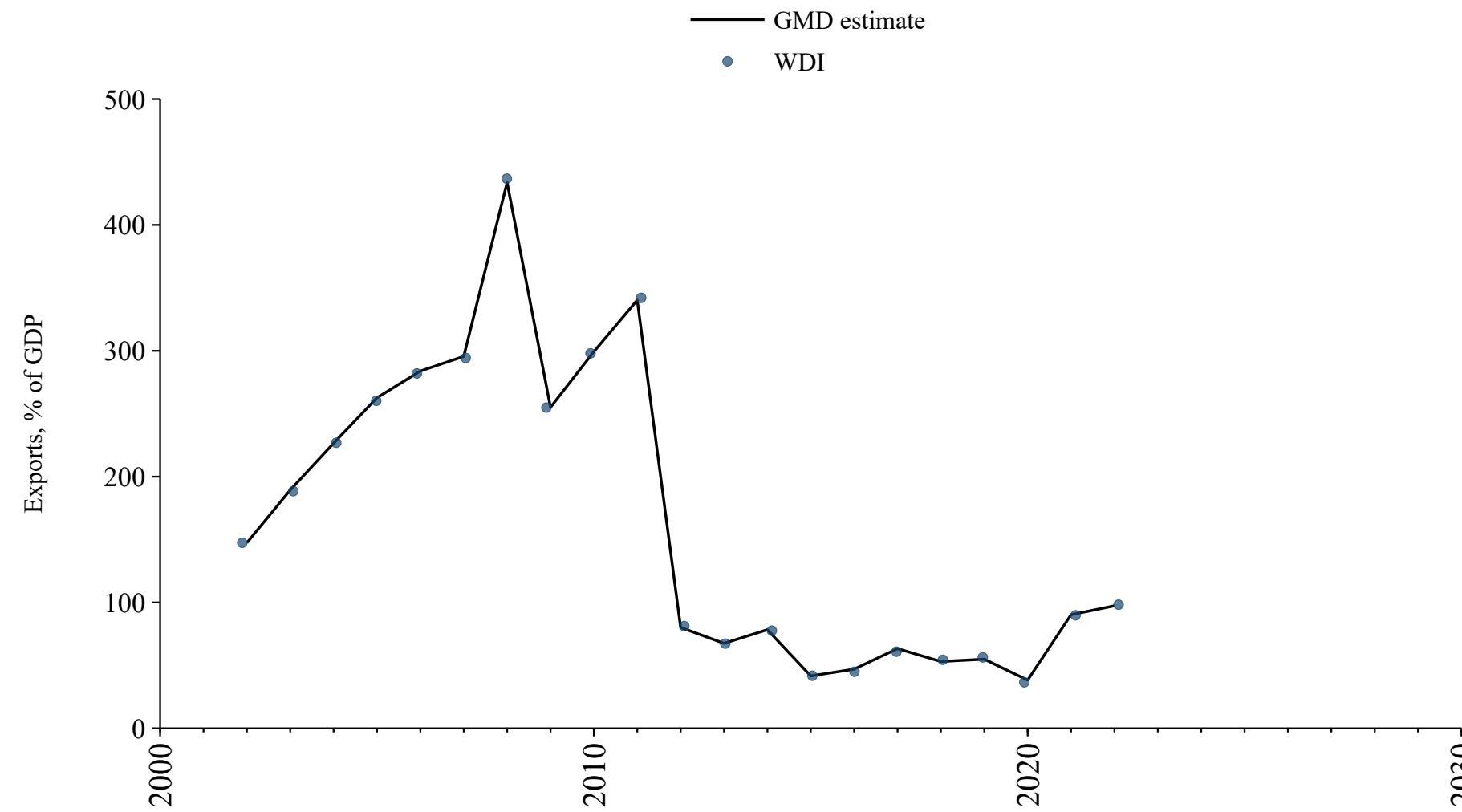
## Tuvalu

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 4.8%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2015 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



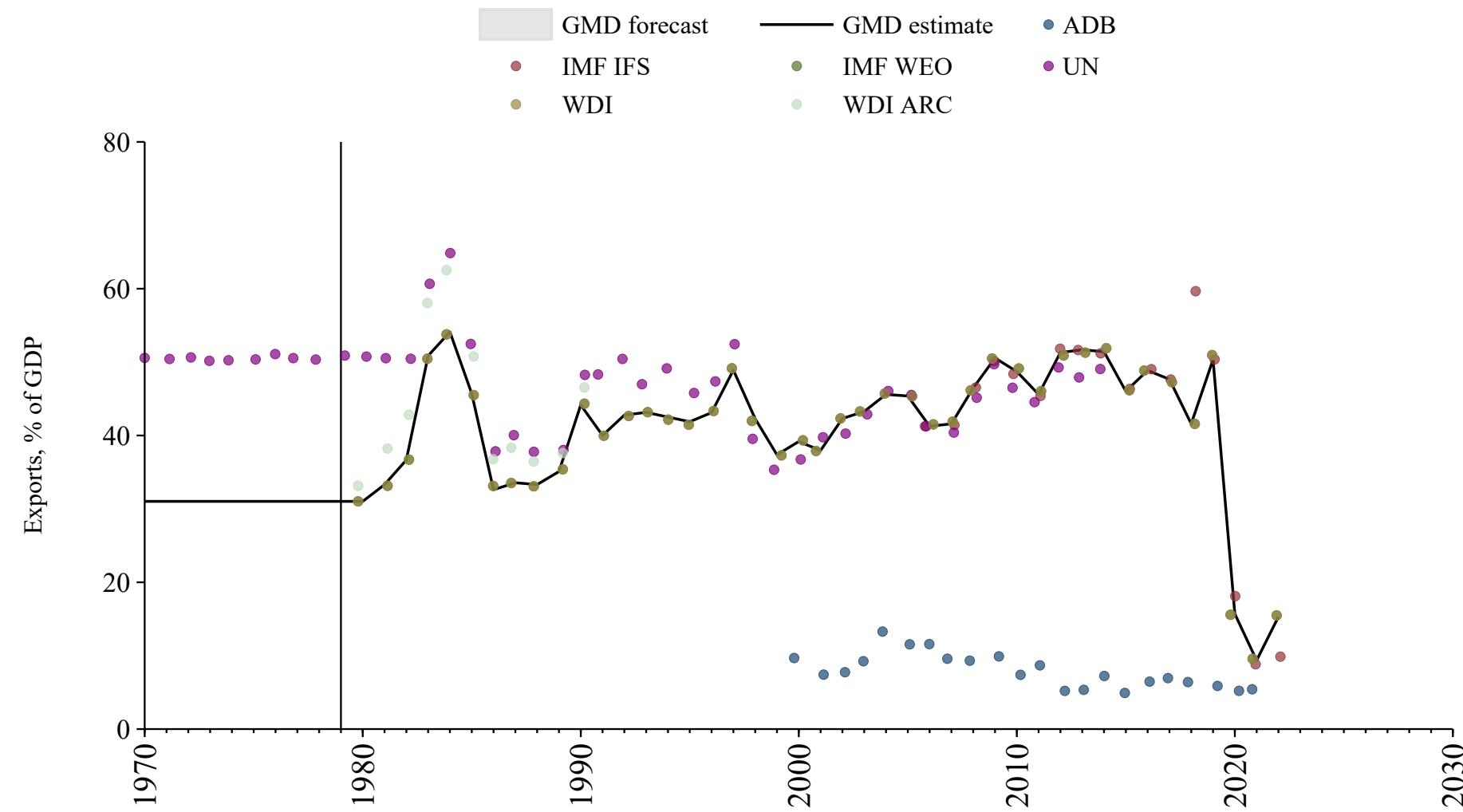
## US Virgin Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



## Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 61.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



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