

Country Data and Graphs for Kazakhstan

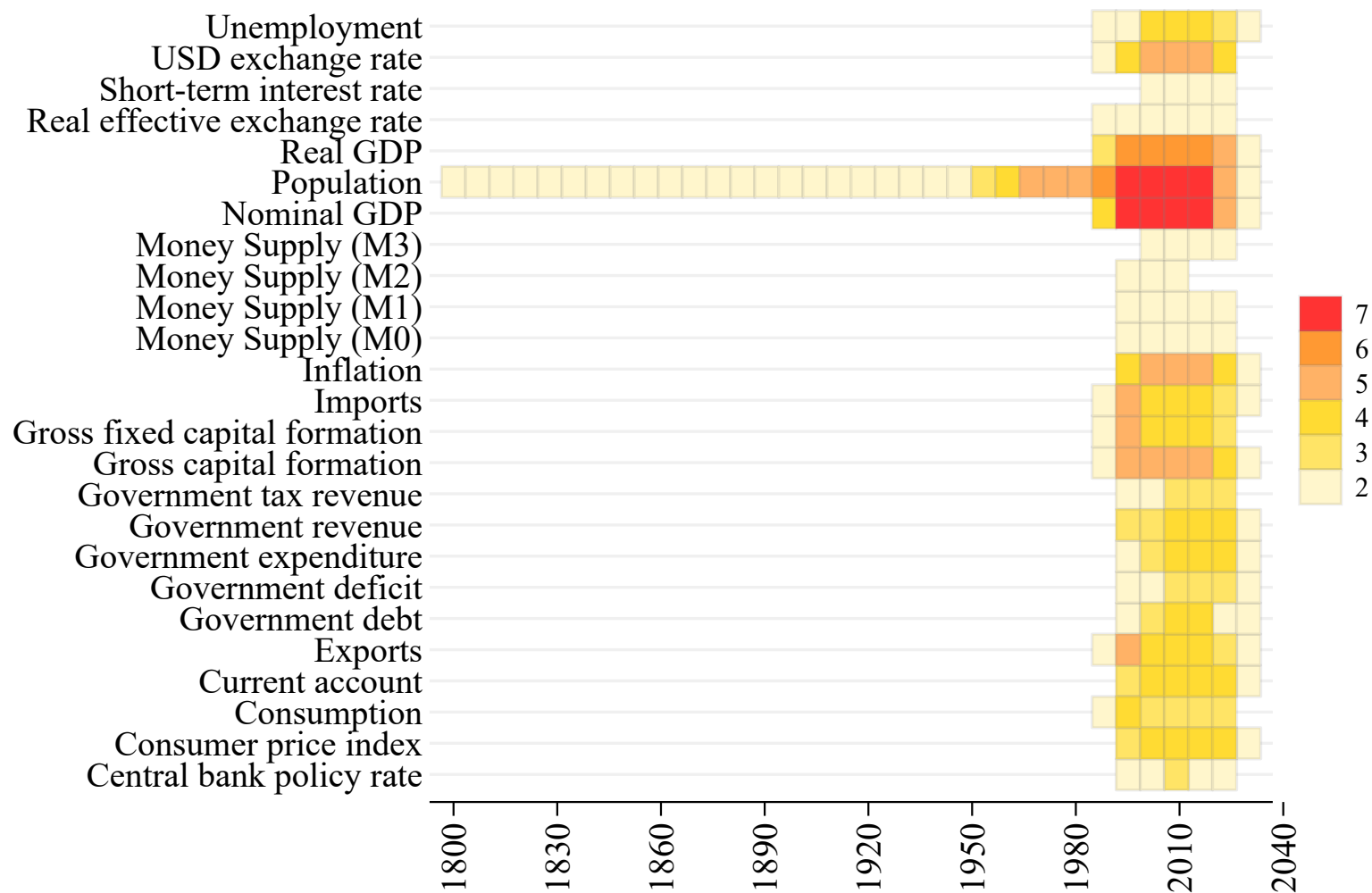
January 28, 2025

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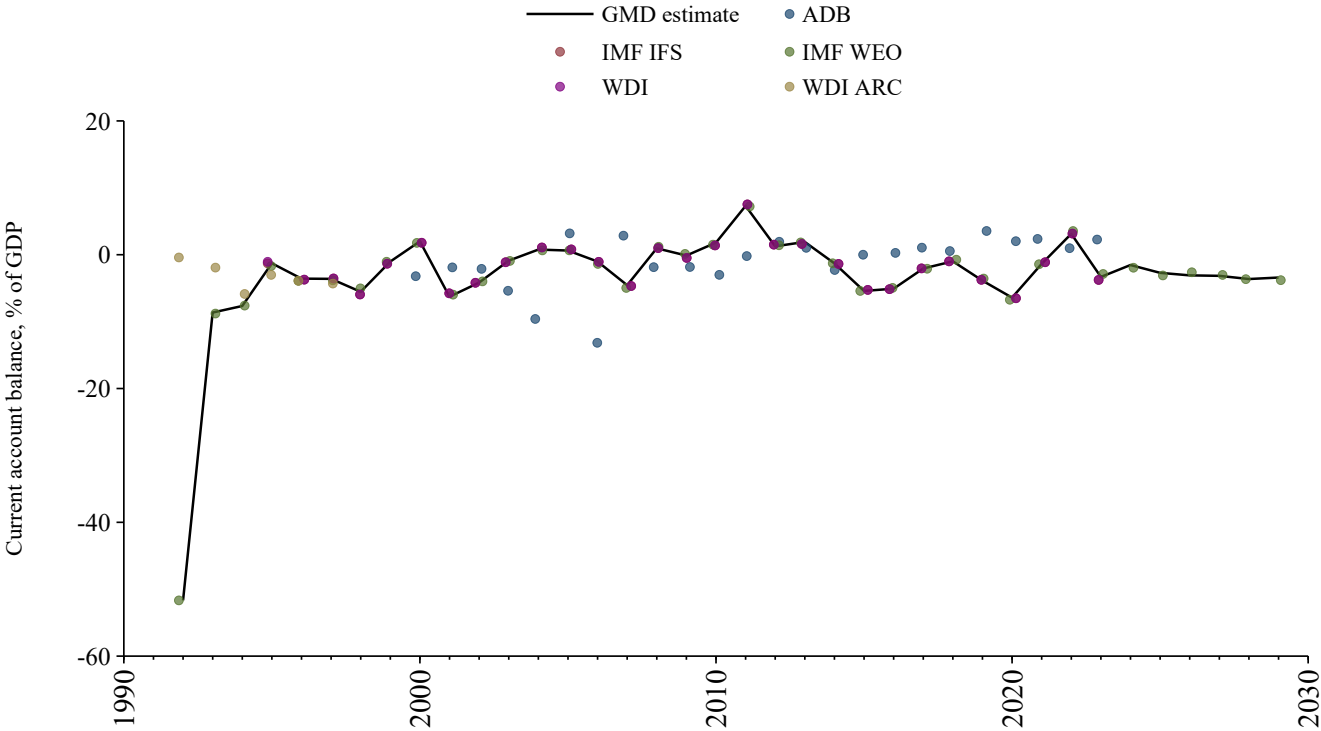
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Data availability heatmap



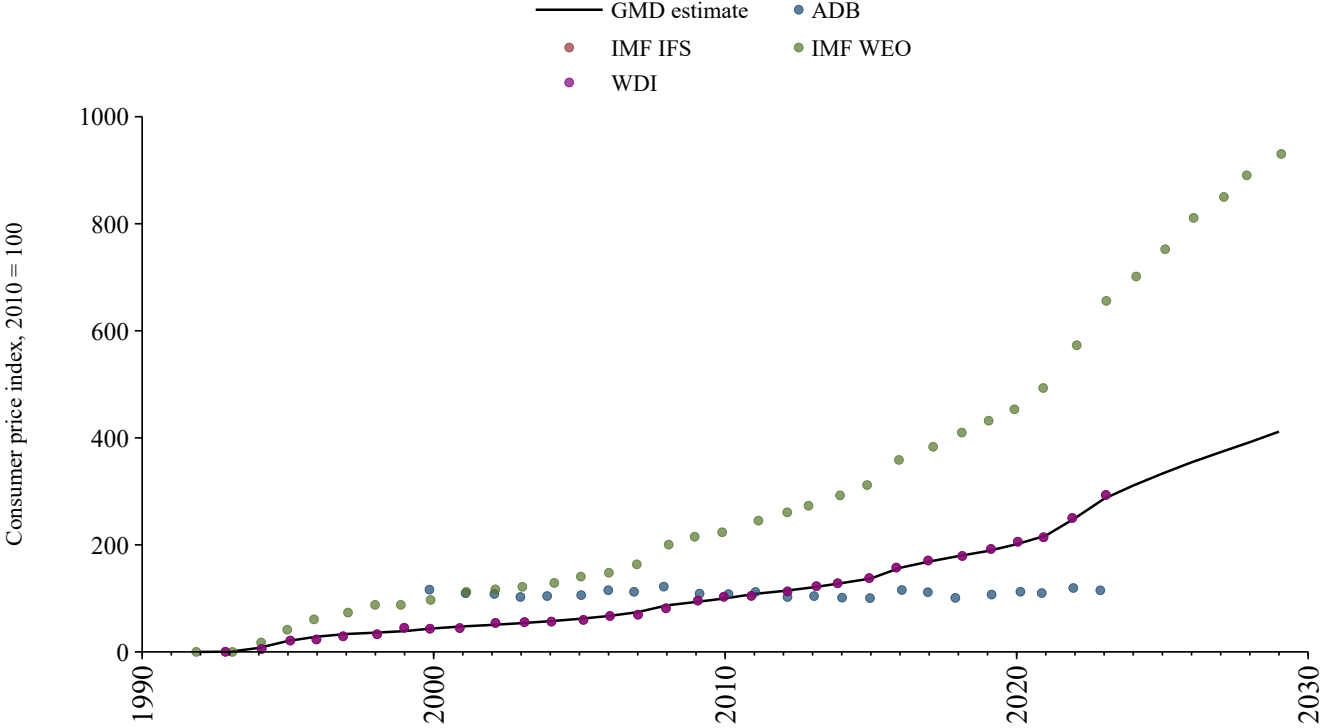
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



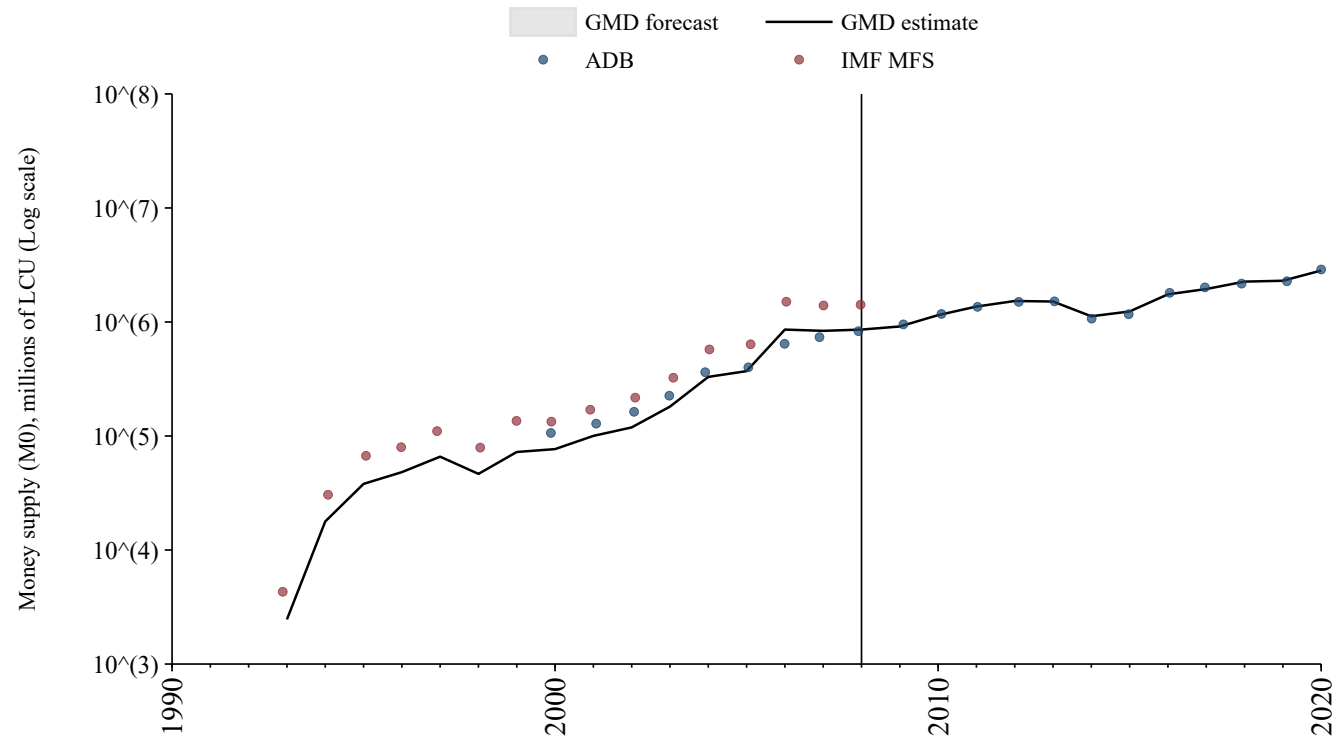
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



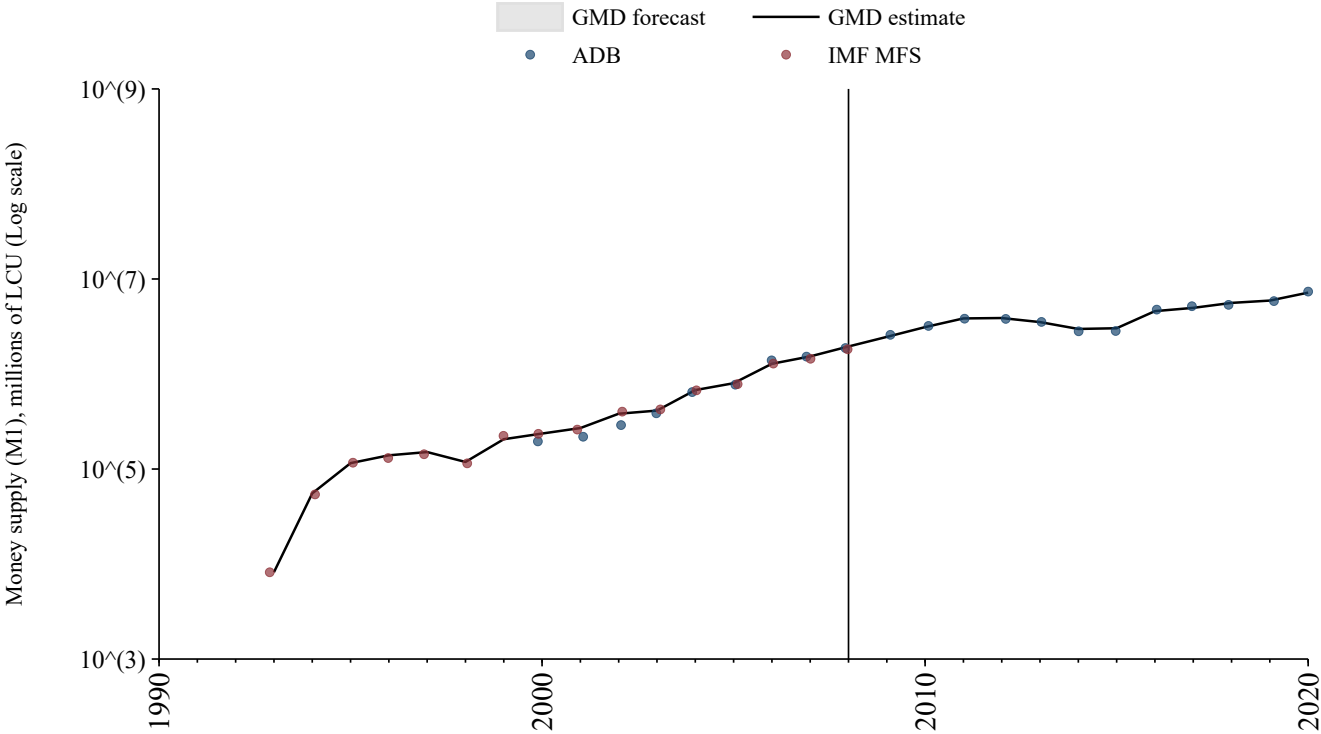
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 57.1%)..
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



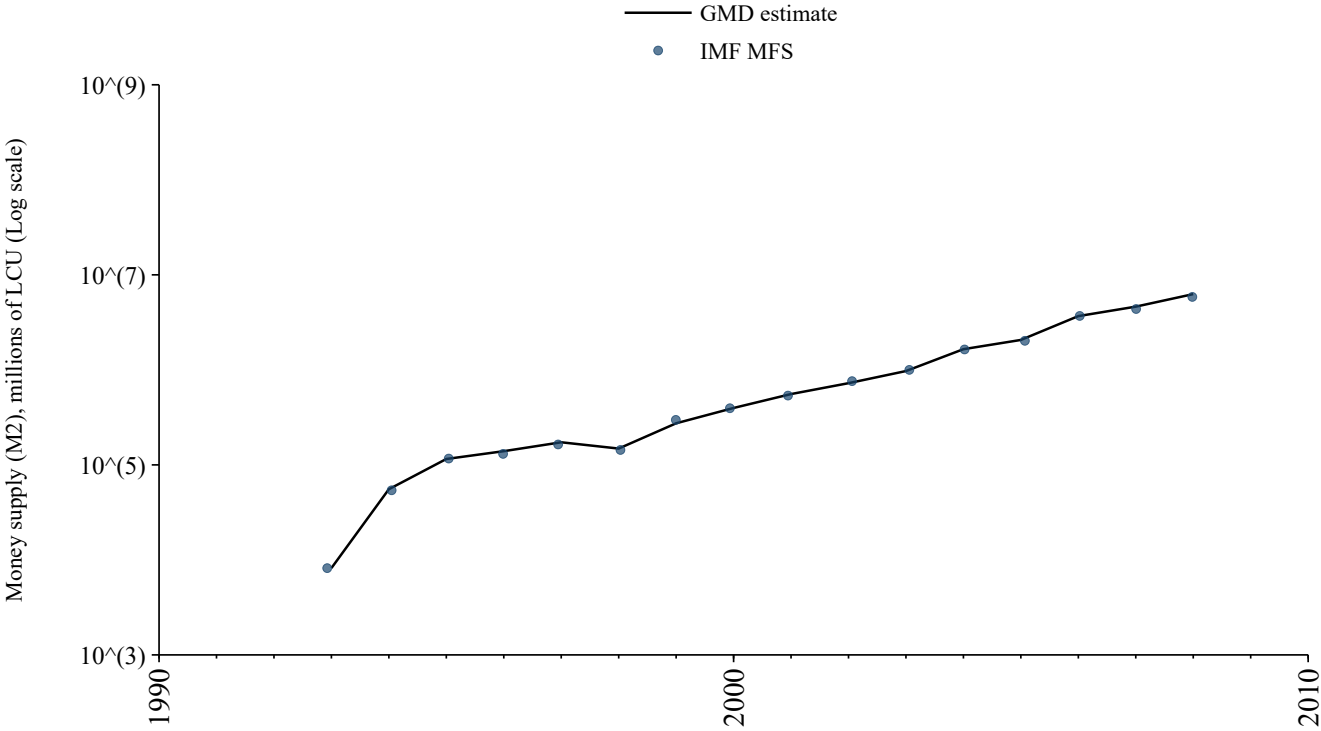
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



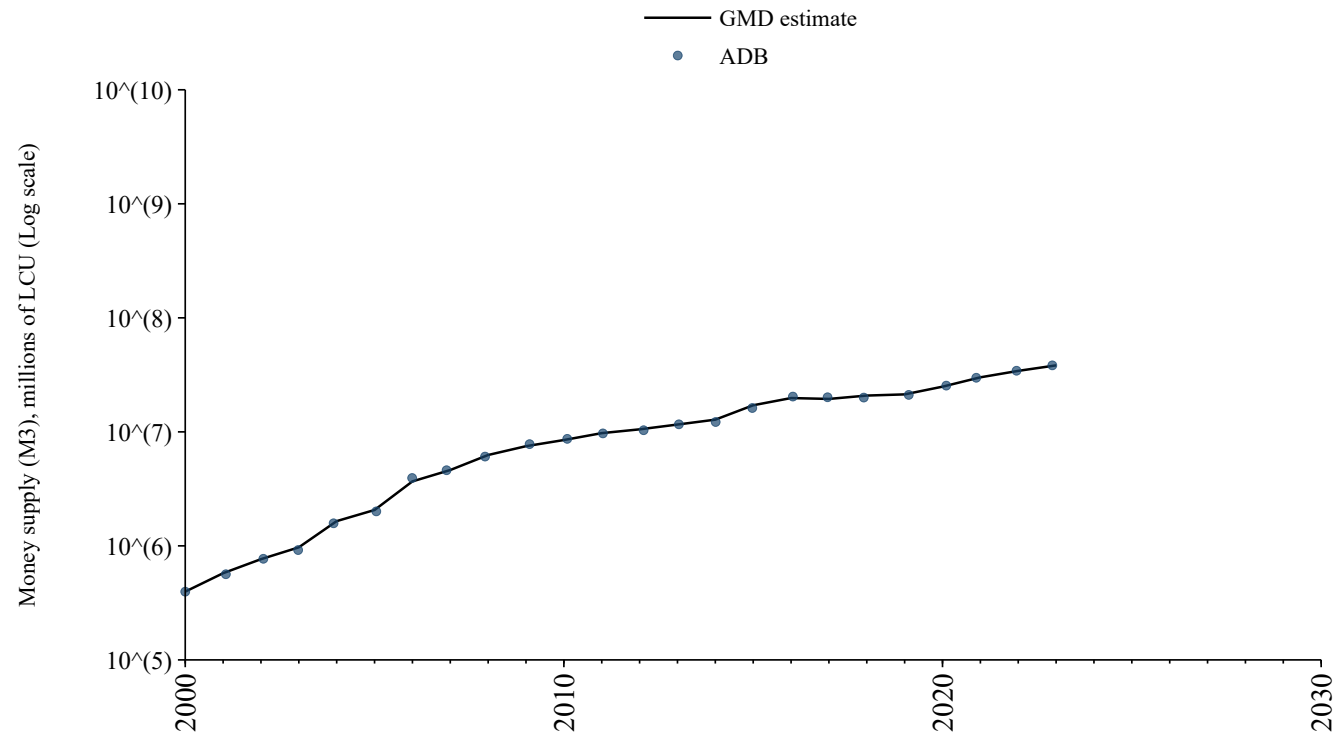
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



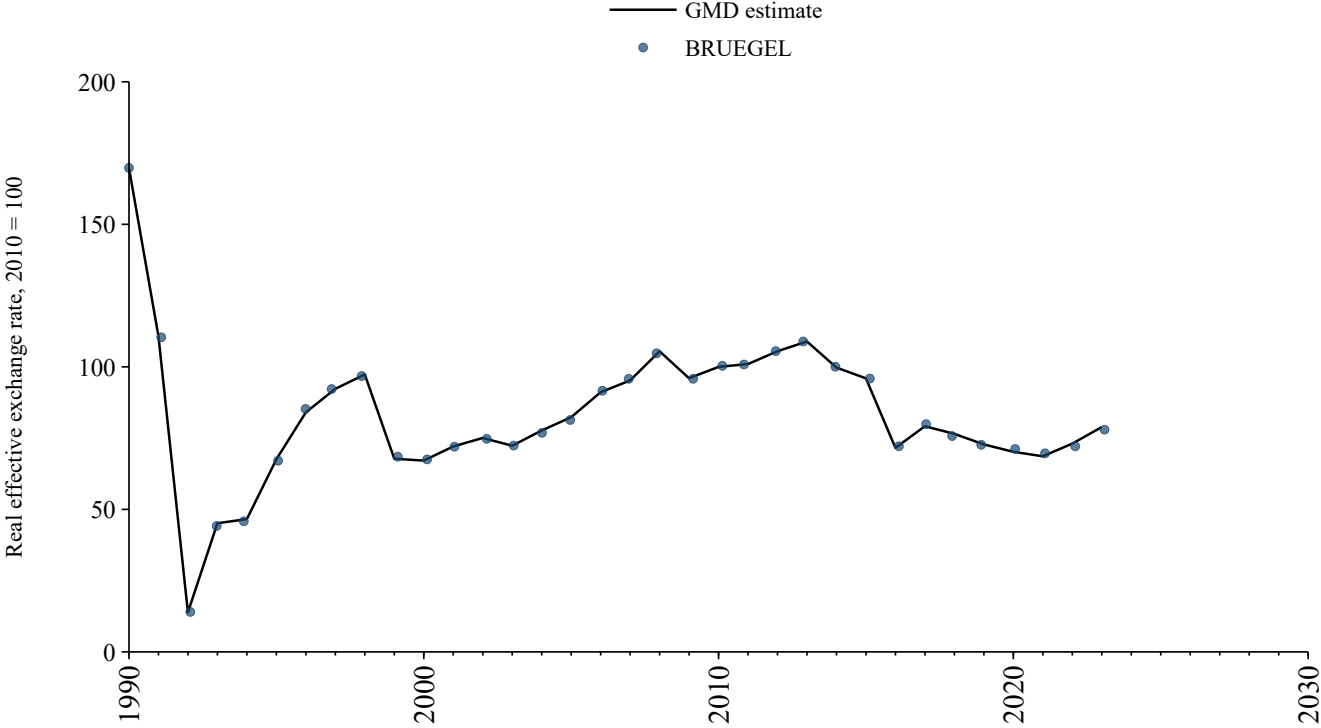
Money supply (M3)

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



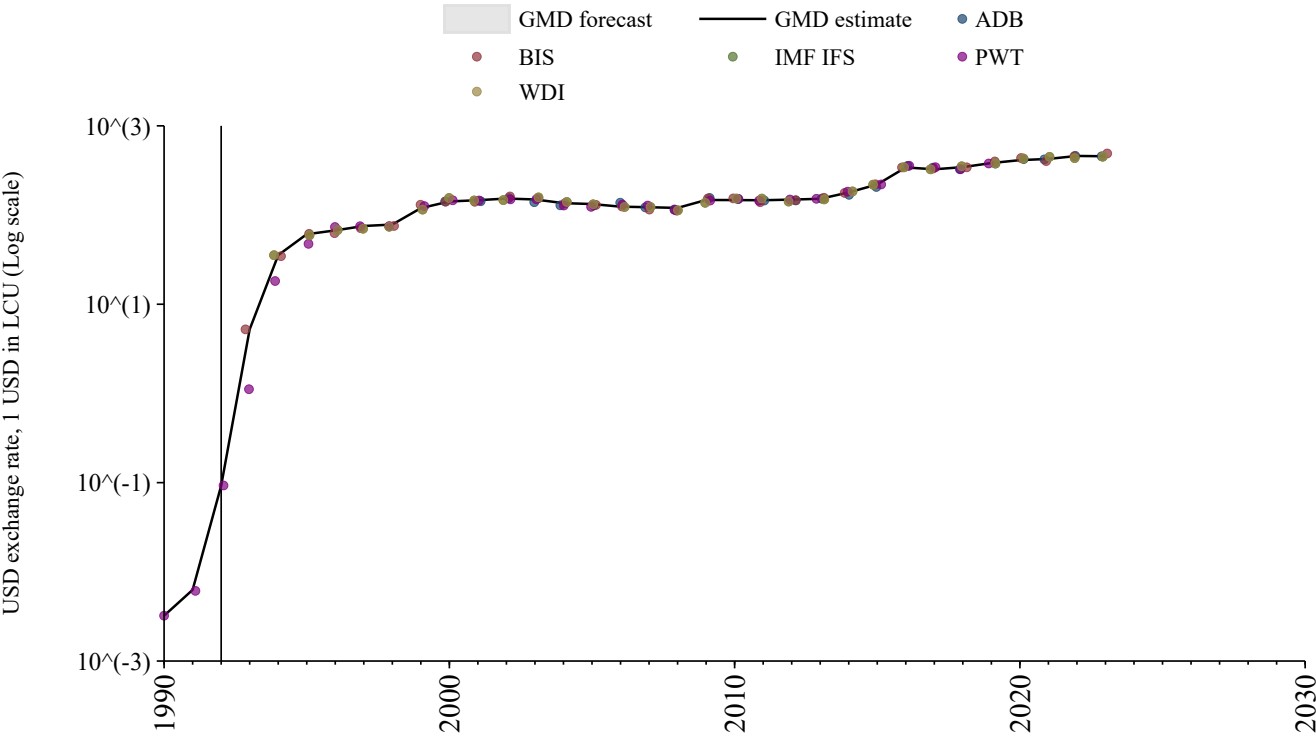
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Darvas (2021)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



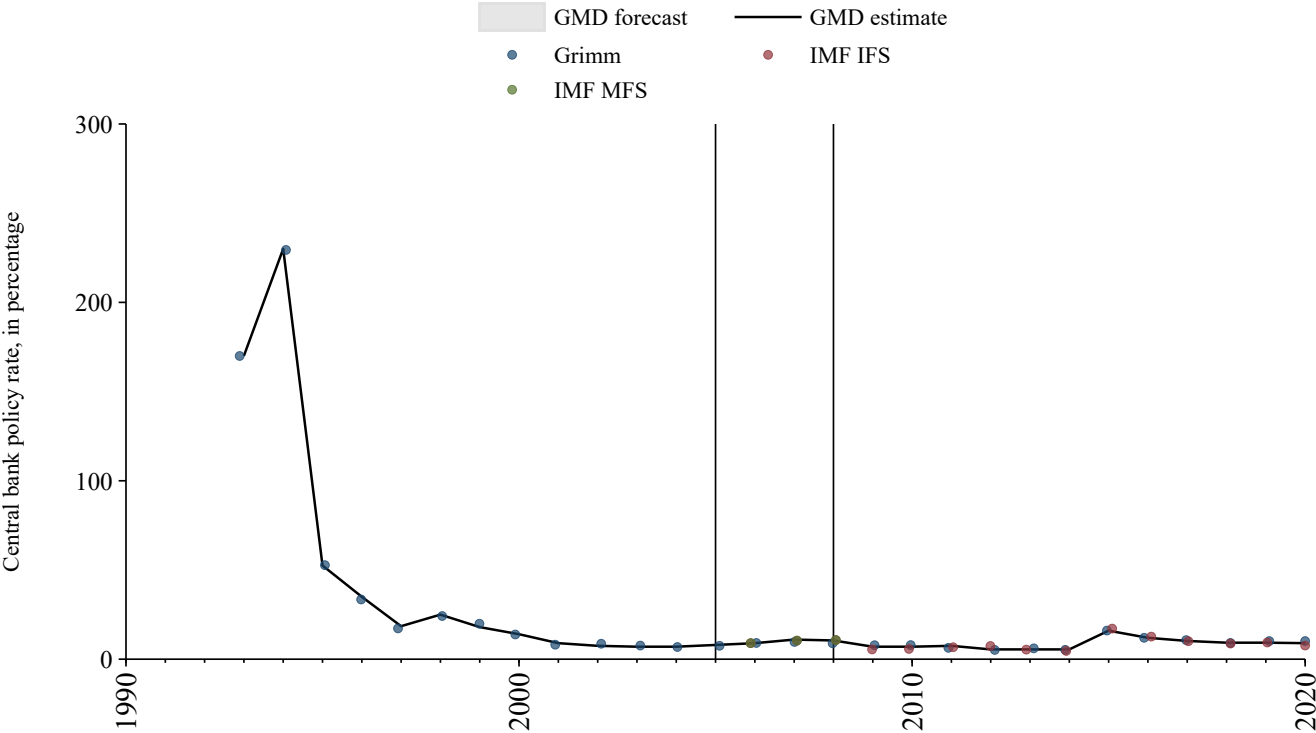
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



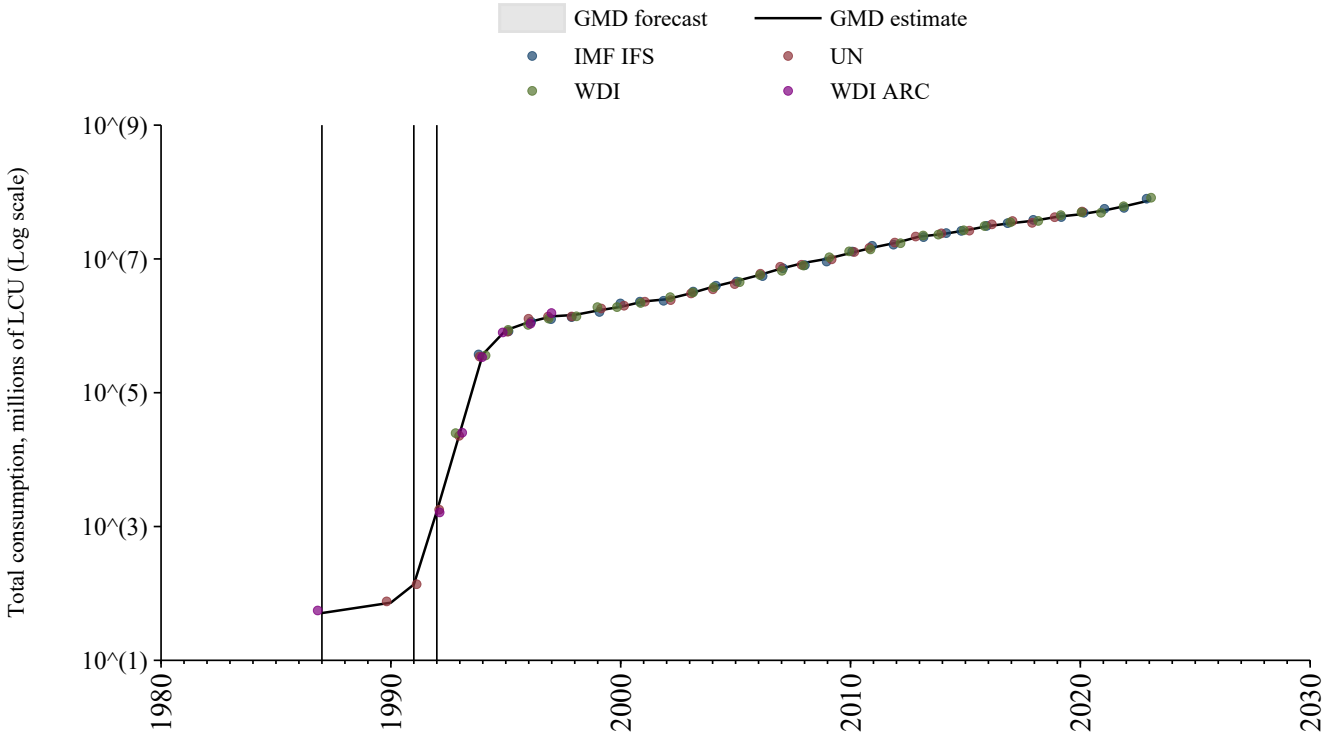
Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1993 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	2006 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



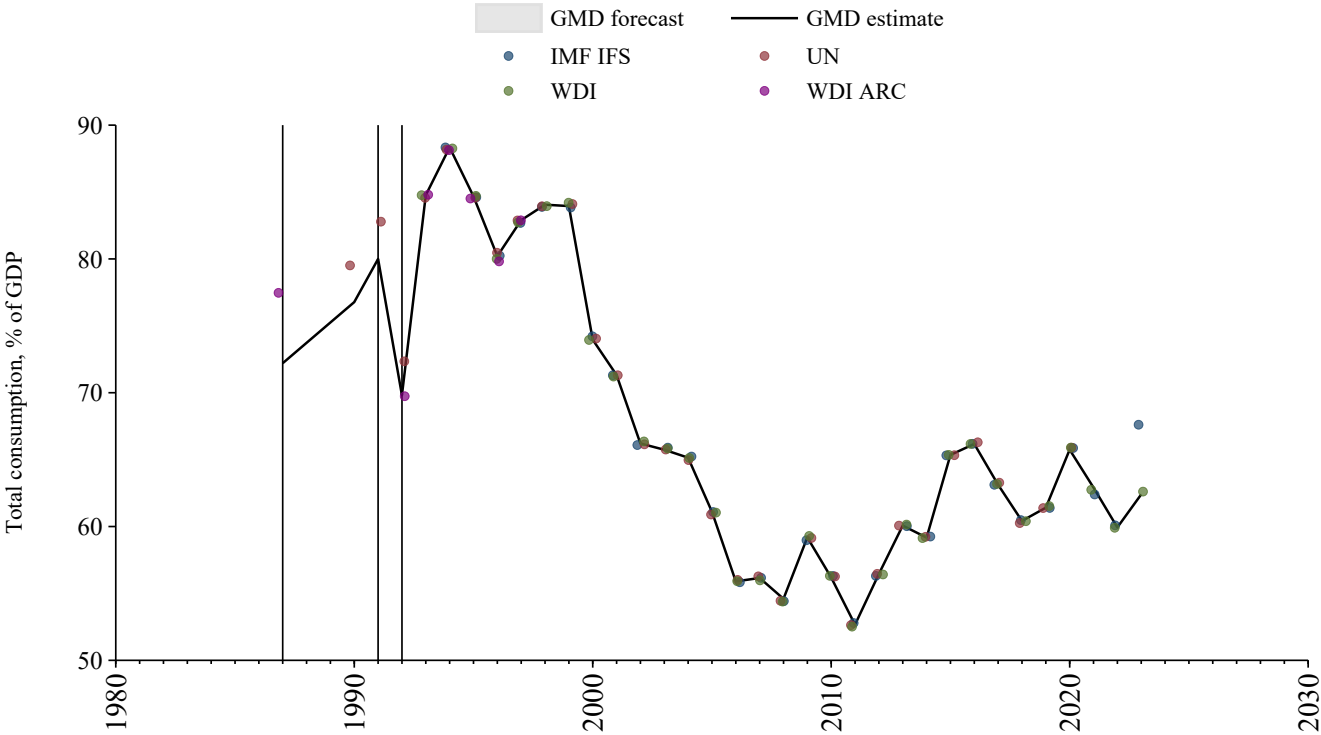
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 91.4%)..
United Nations (2024)	1988 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 95.6%)..
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1992 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



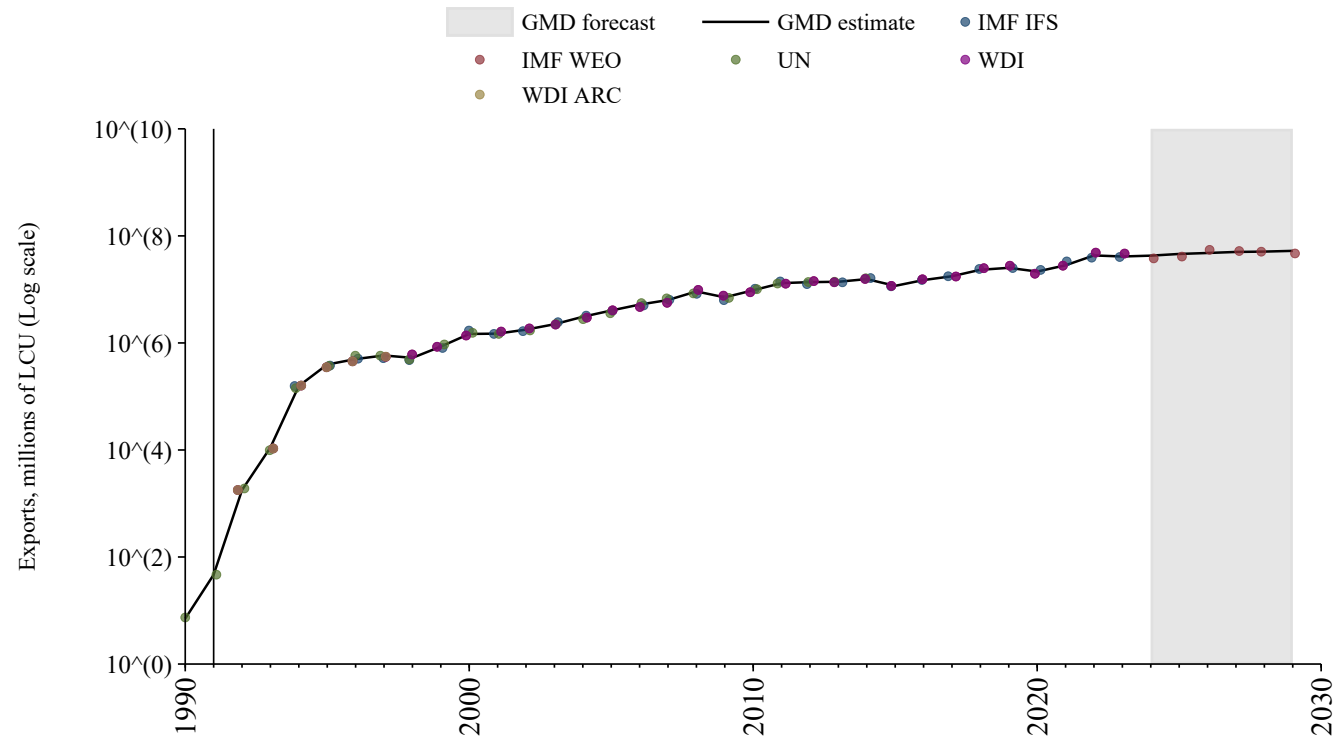
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 93.2%)..
United Nations (2024)	1988 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 96.5%)..
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1992 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



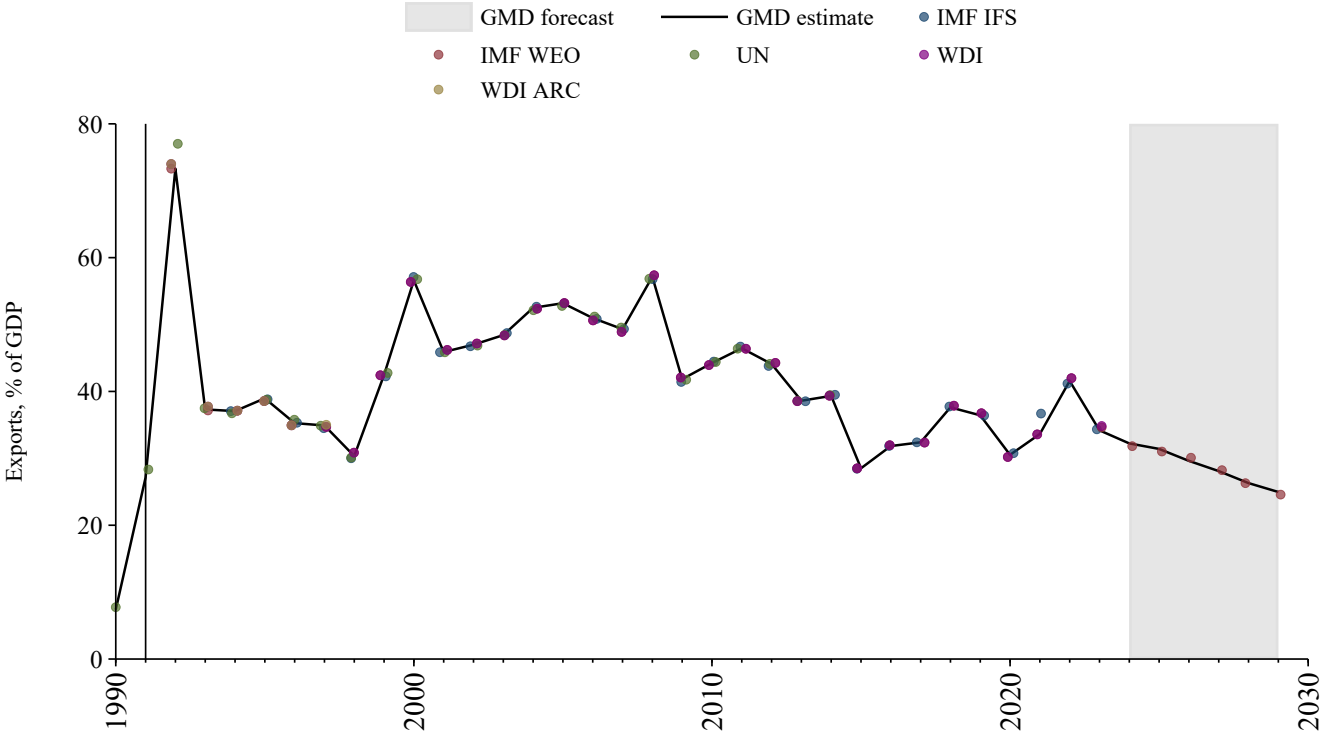
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 95.2%)..
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



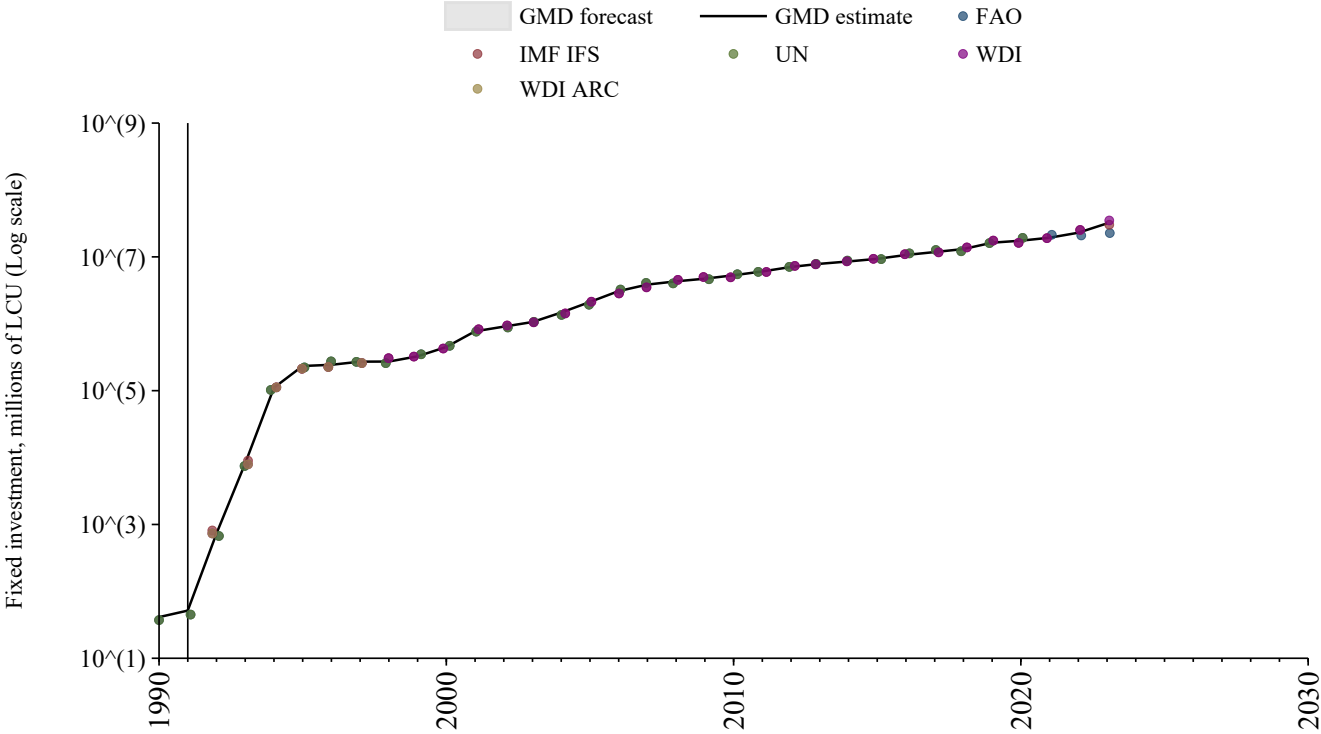
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 95.3%)..
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



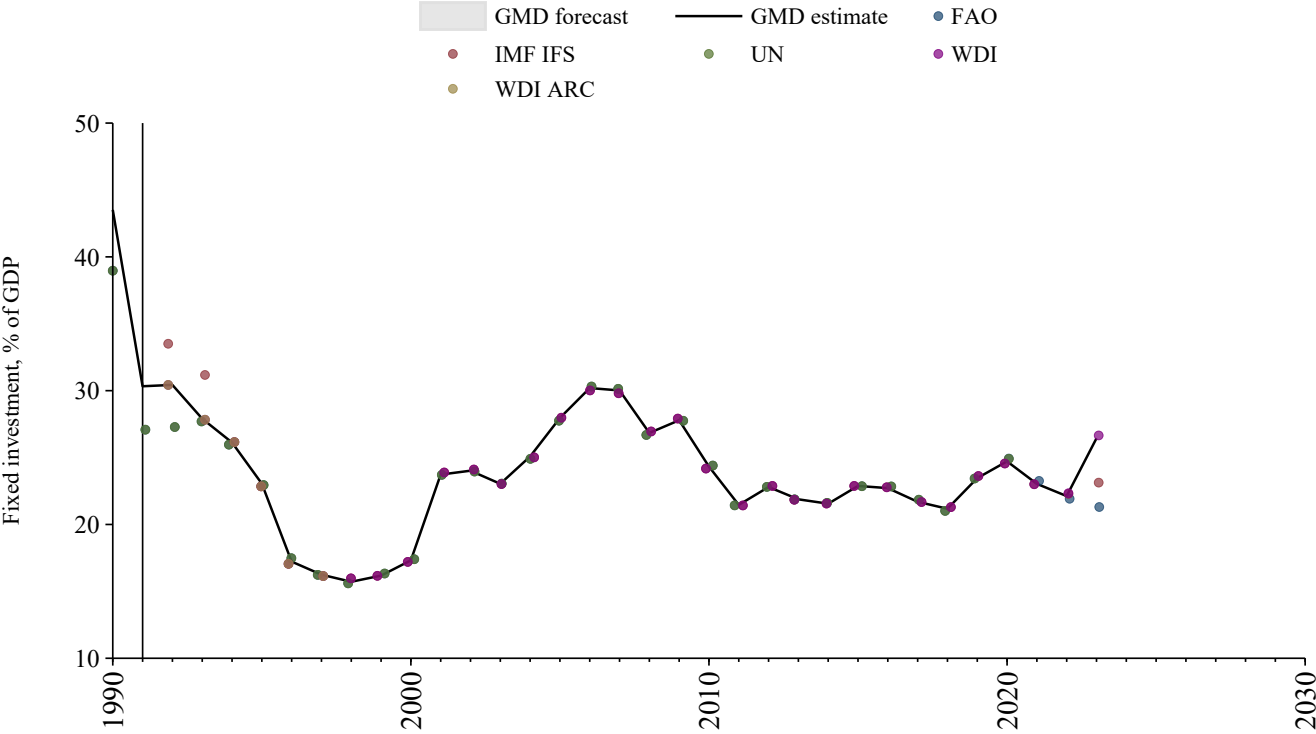
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 110.6%)..
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



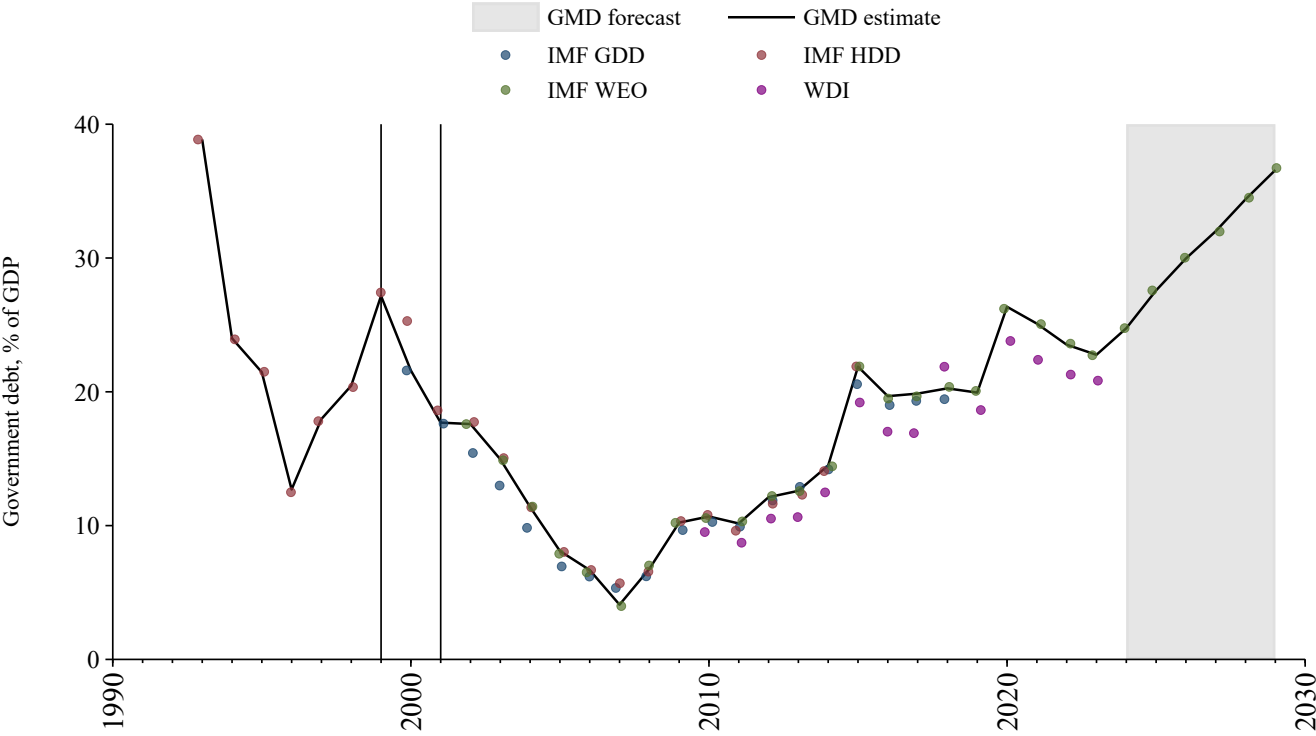
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 111.7%)..
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



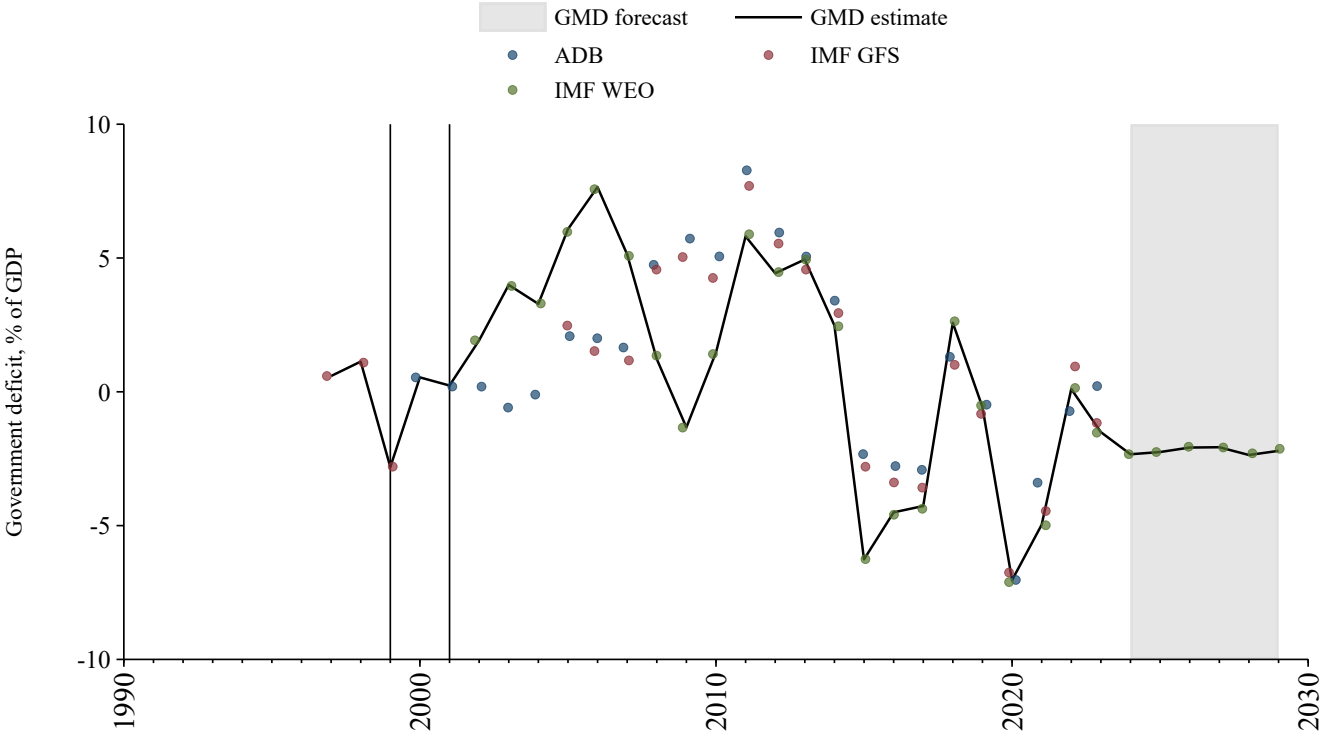
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1993 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000. Data refers to general government.
Mbaye et al. (2018)	2000 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002. Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	2002 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



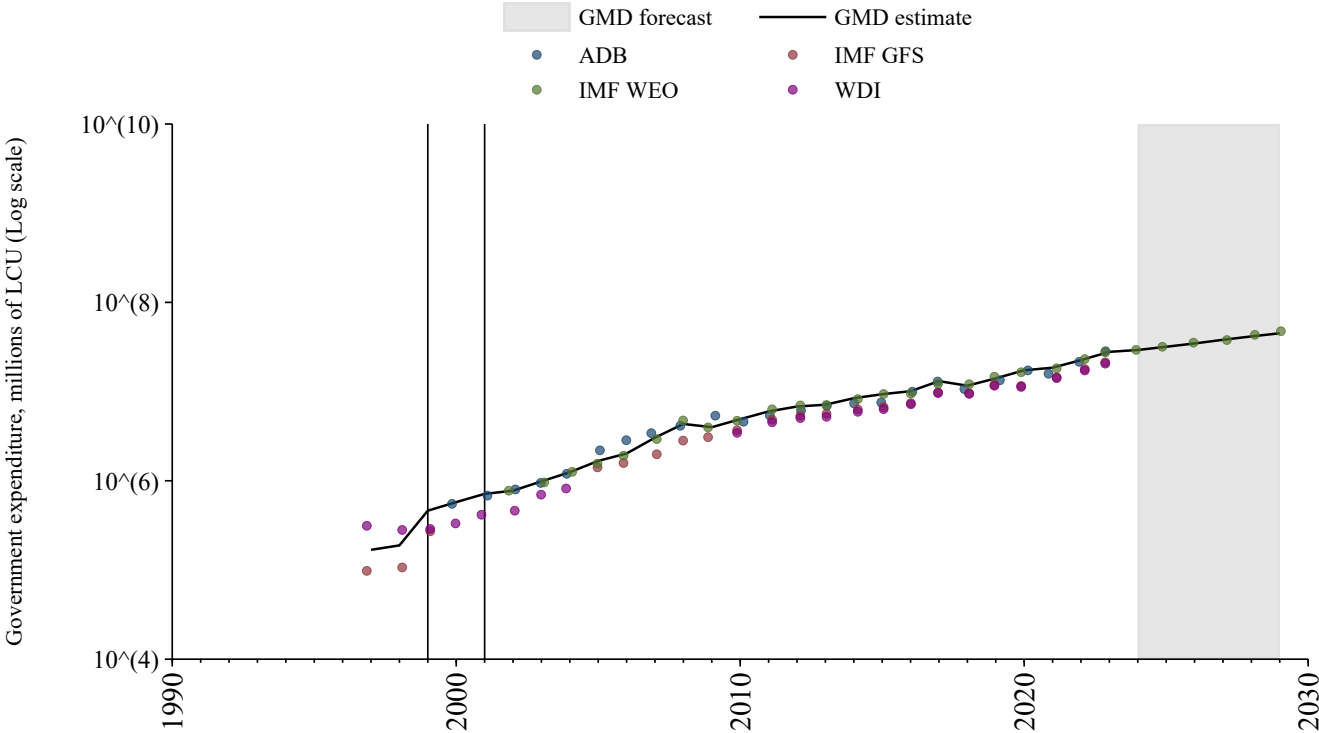
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1997 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
WEO (2024)	2002 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



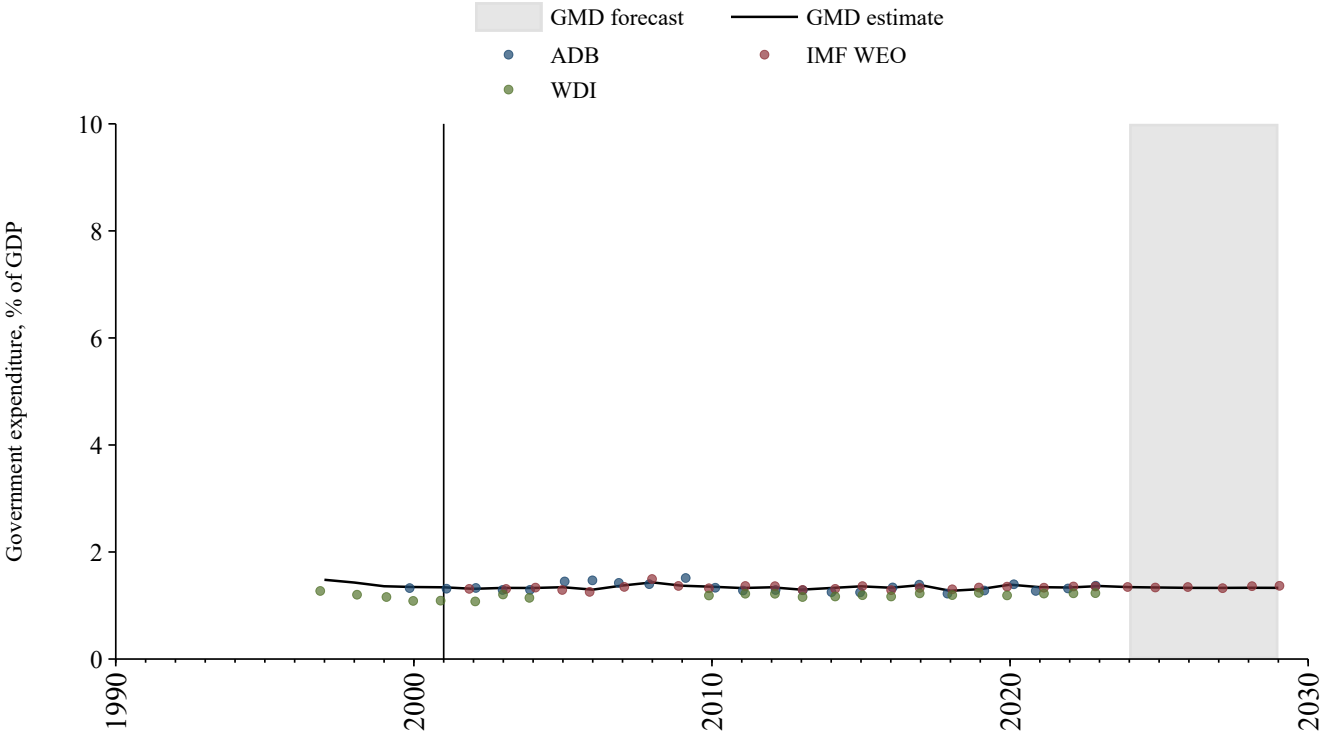
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1997 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 171.9%)..
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 161.7%).. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	2002 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



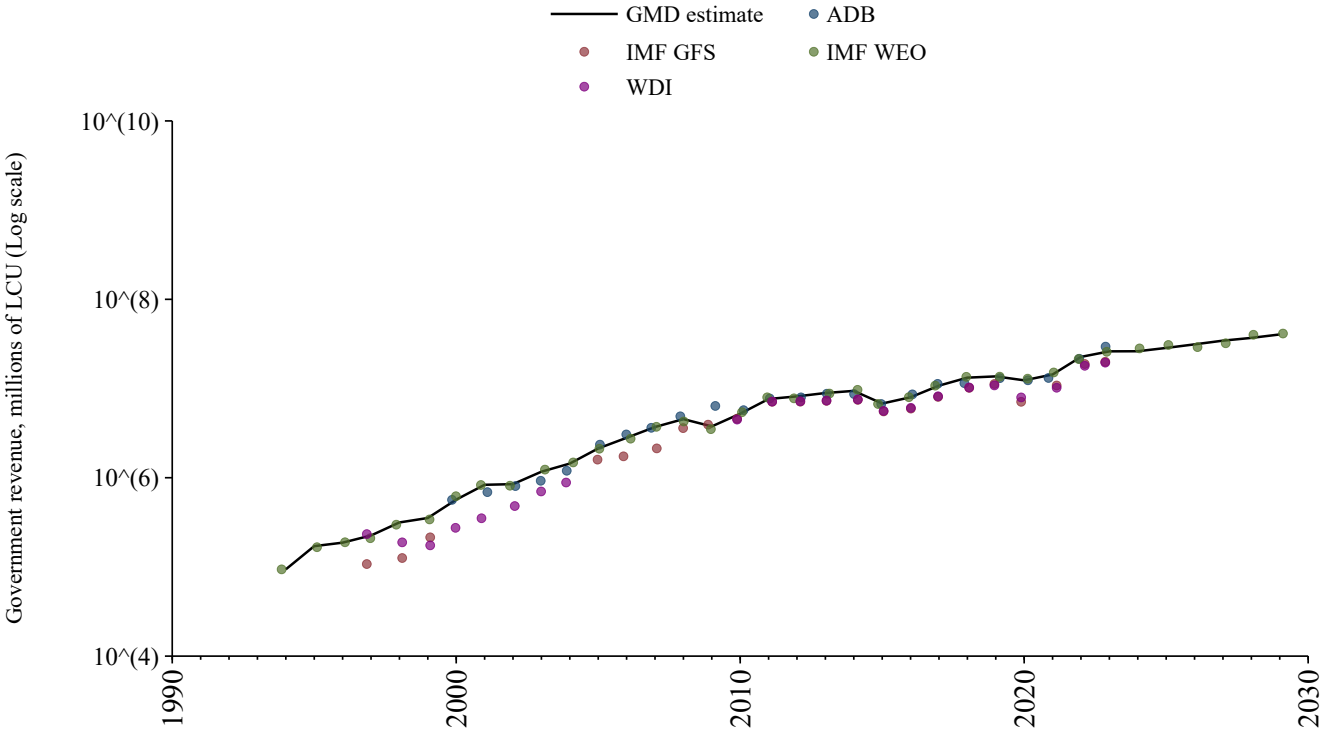
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1997 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 161.7%).. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	2002 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



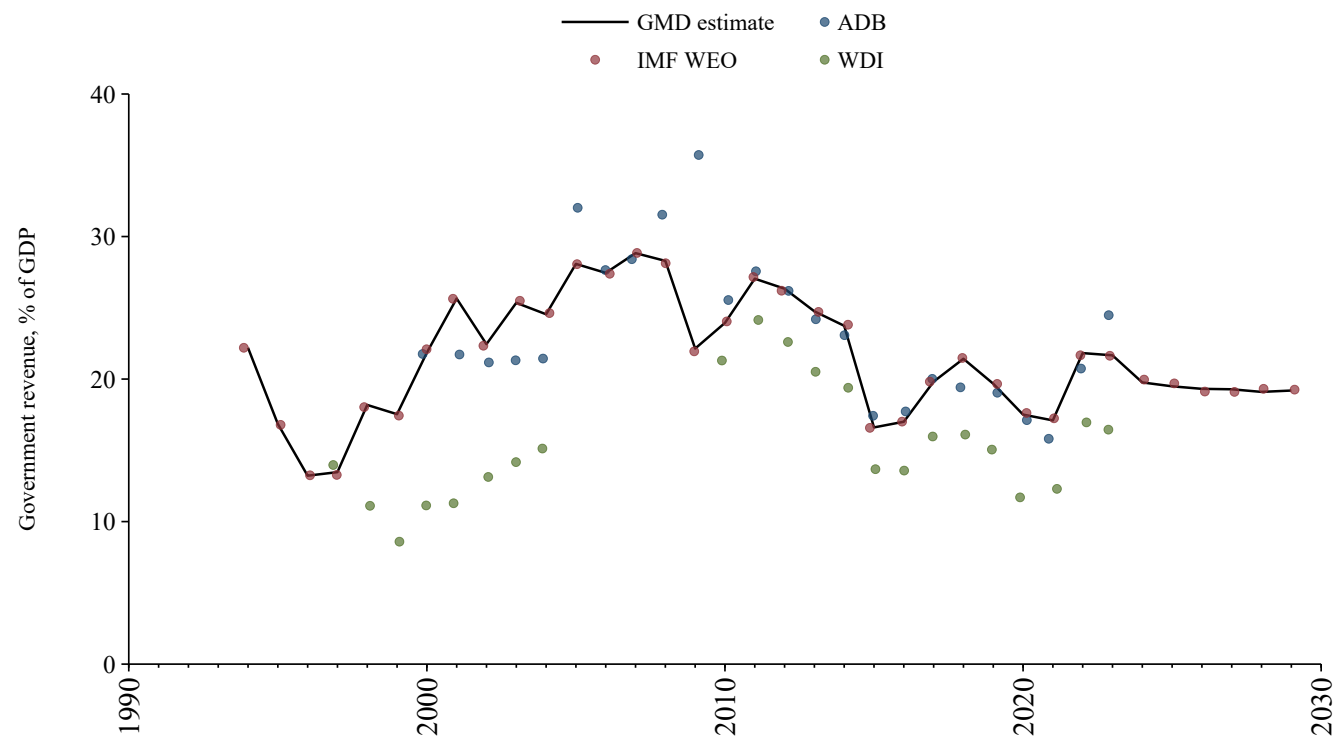
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



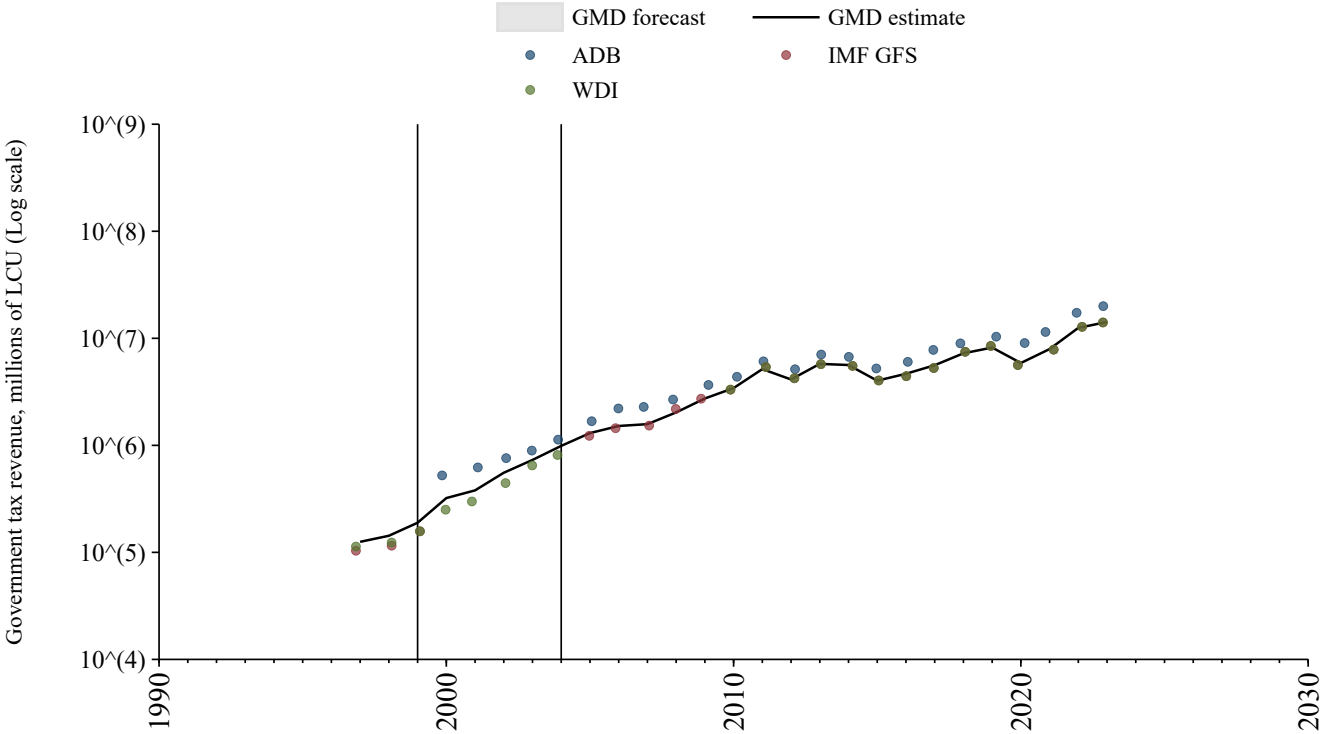
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



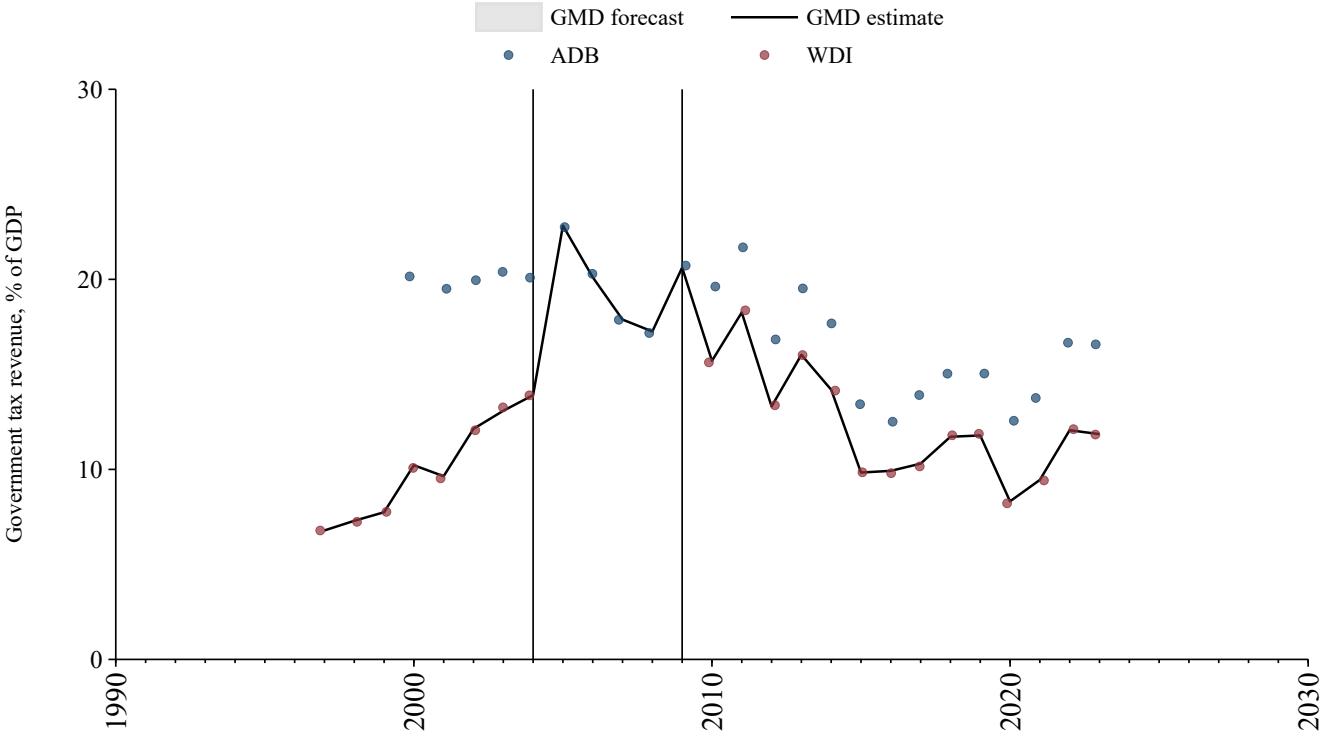
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1997 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 121.1%).. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 121.1%).. Data refers to general government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to central government.



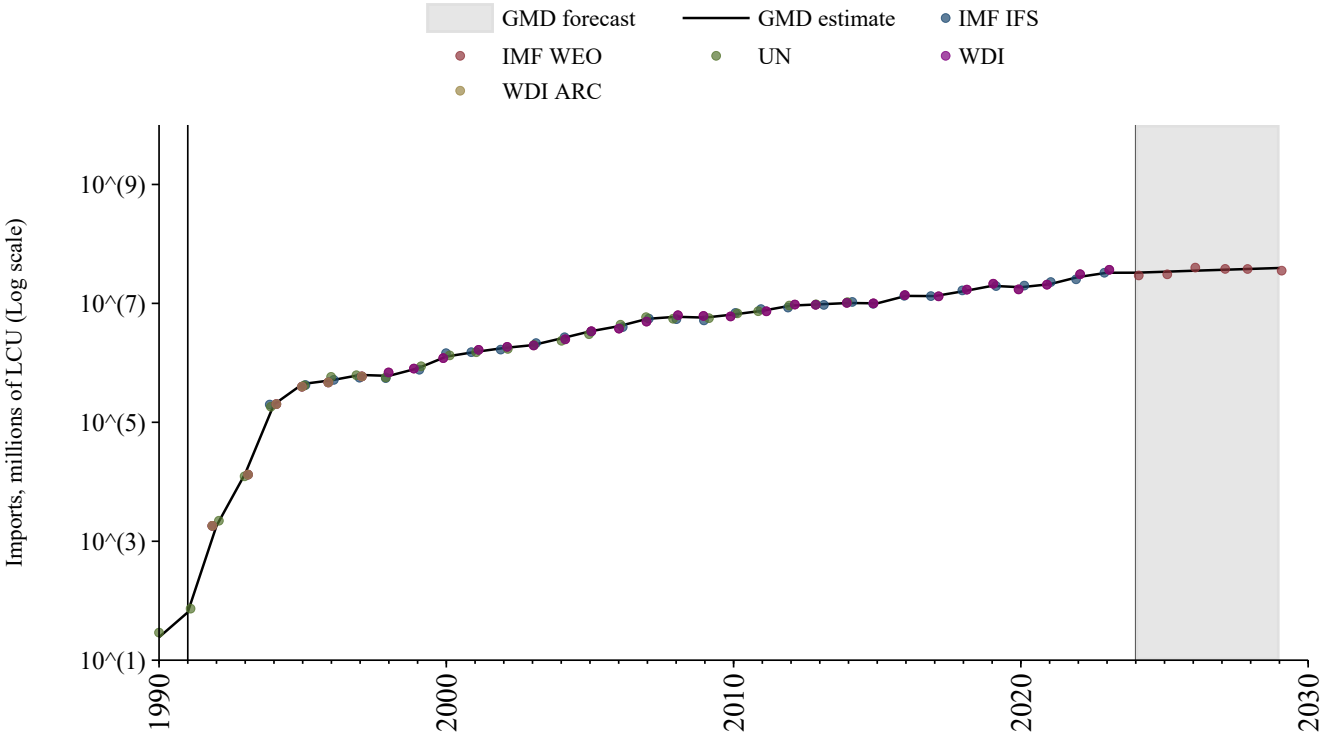
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1997 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005. Data refers to central government.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2005 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to central government.



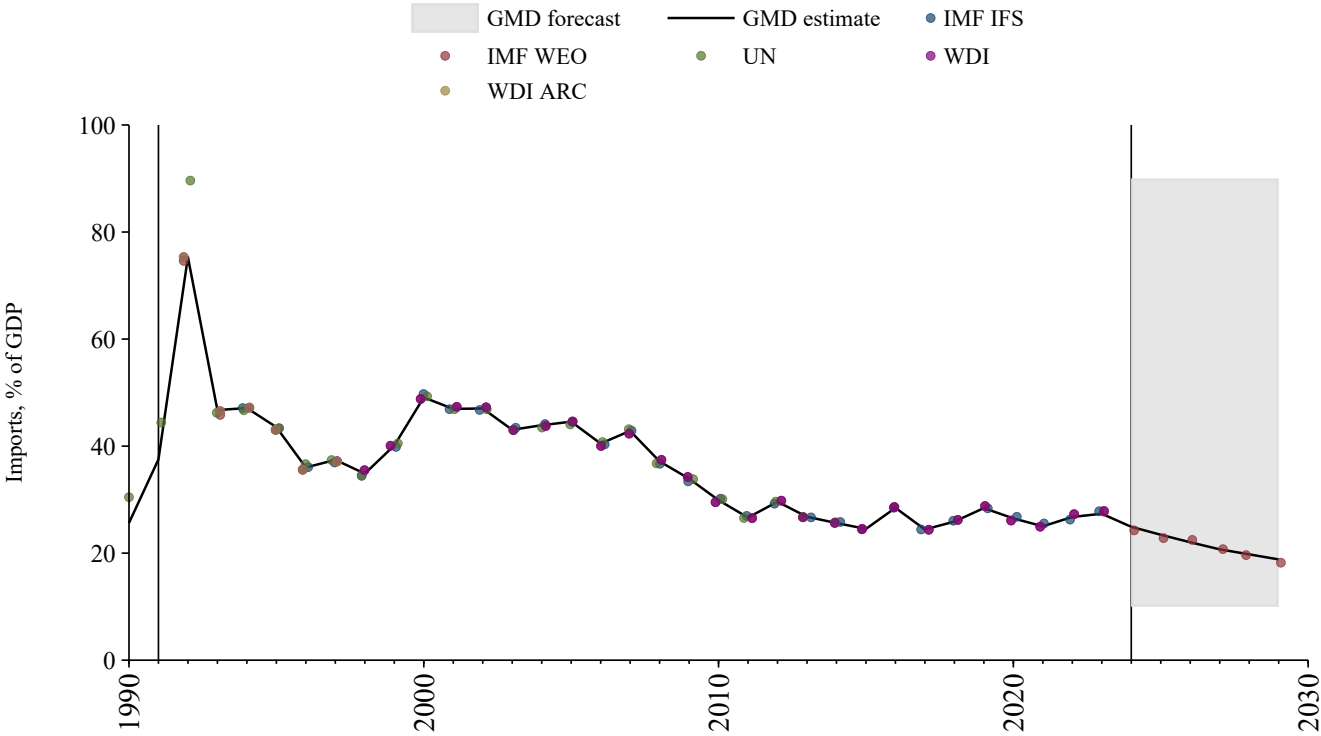
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 83.3%)..
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



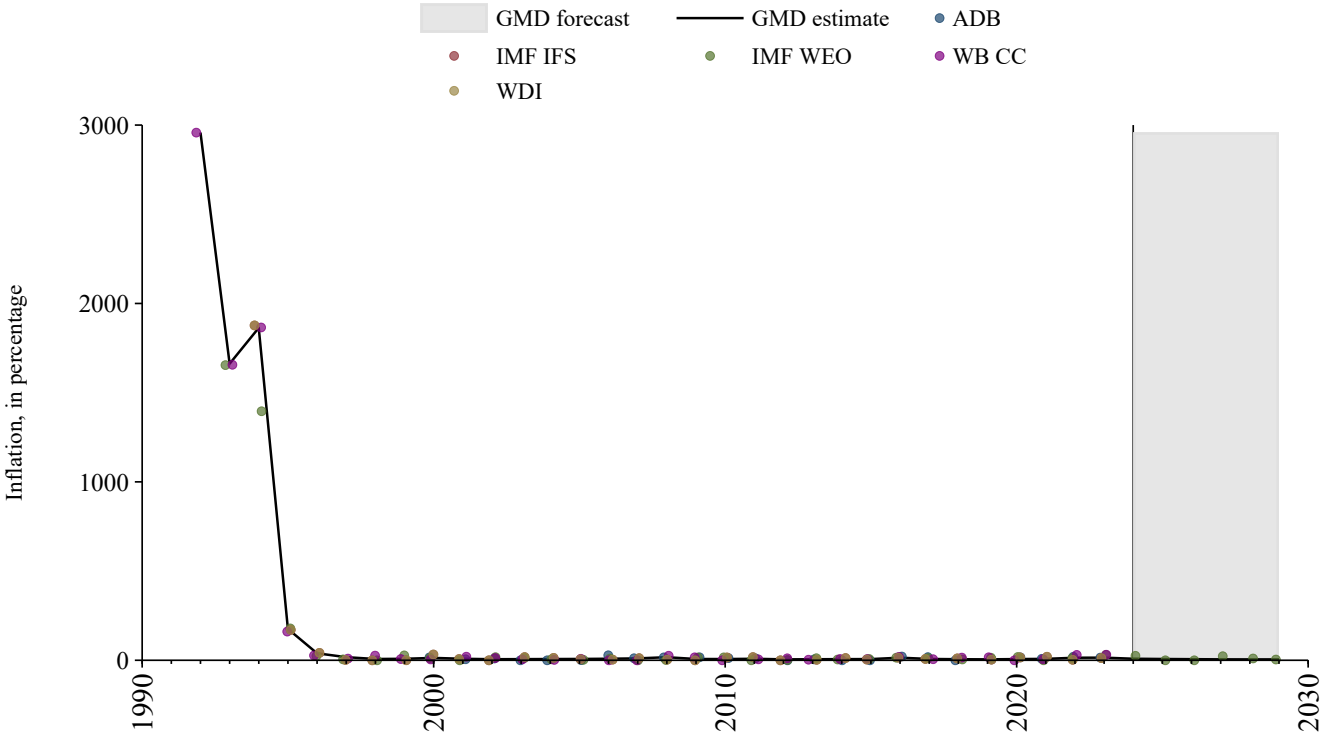
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 84.1%)..
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.6%)..



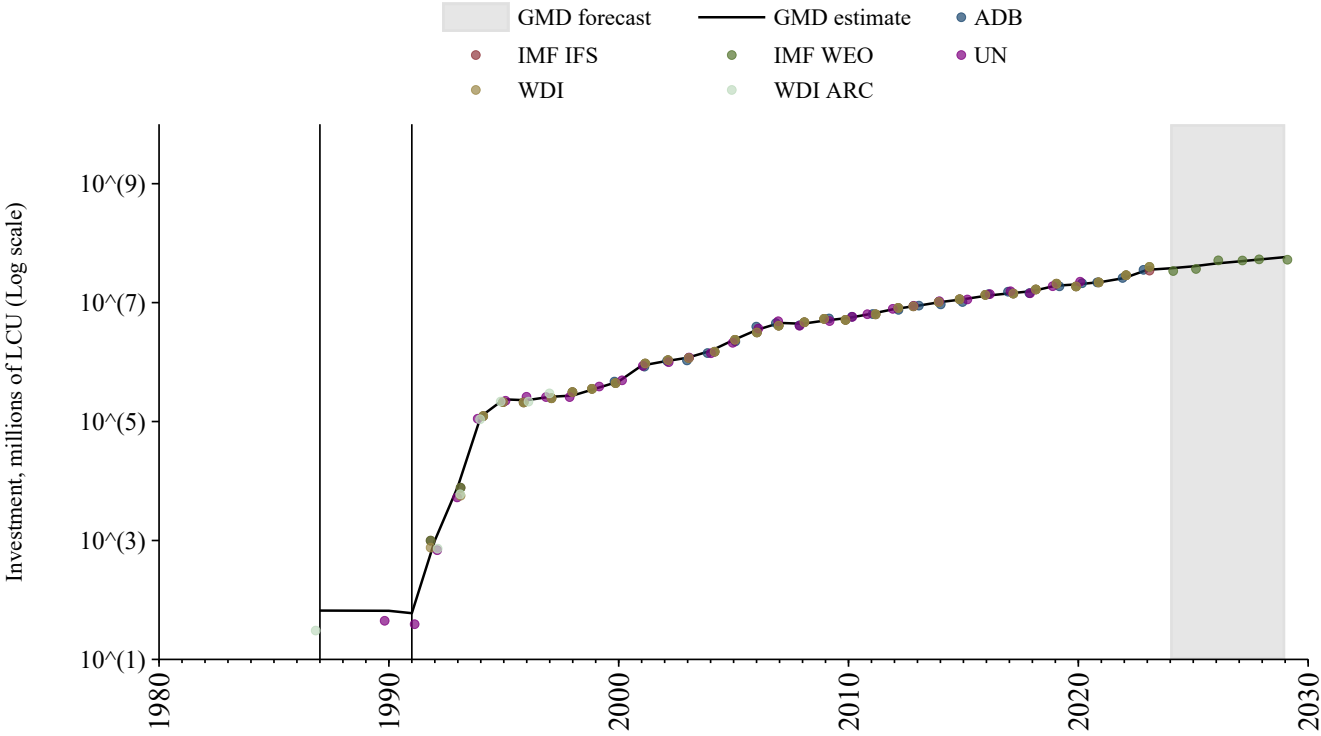
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



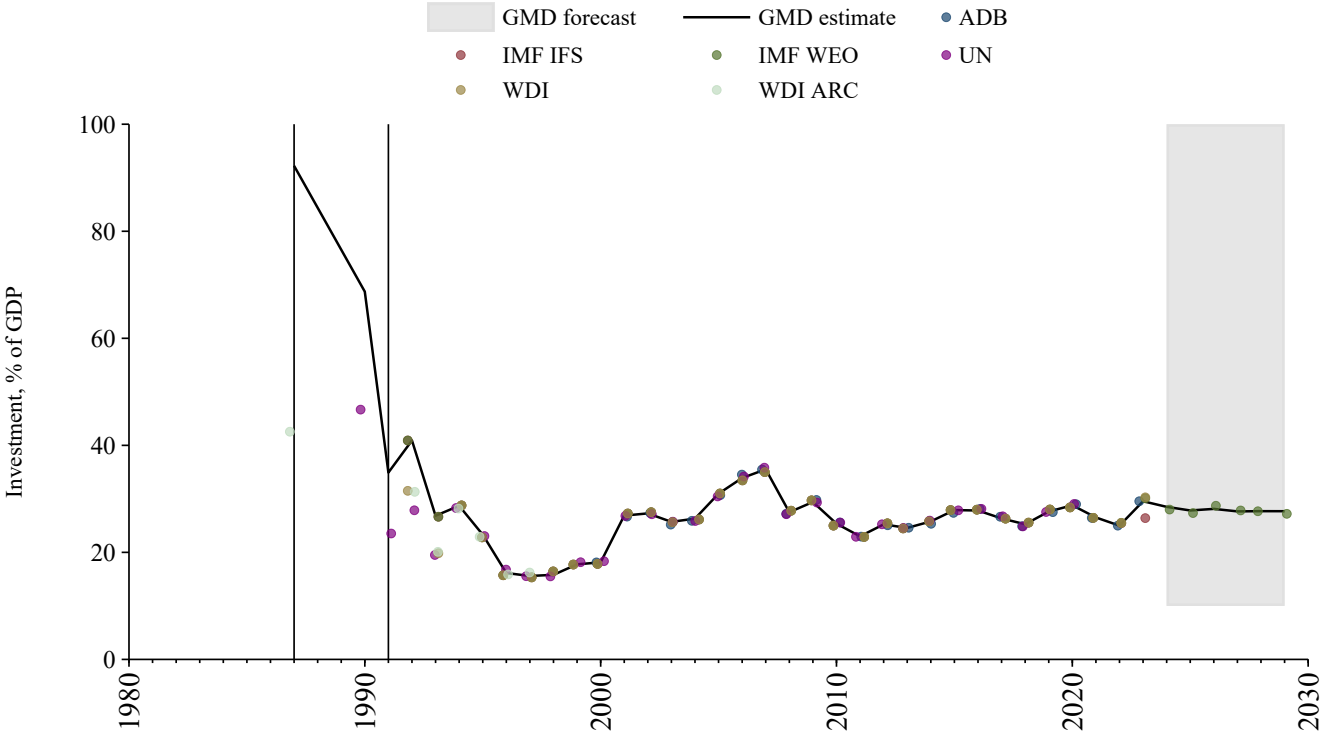
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 216.7%)..
United Nations (2024)	1988 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 147.2%)..
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



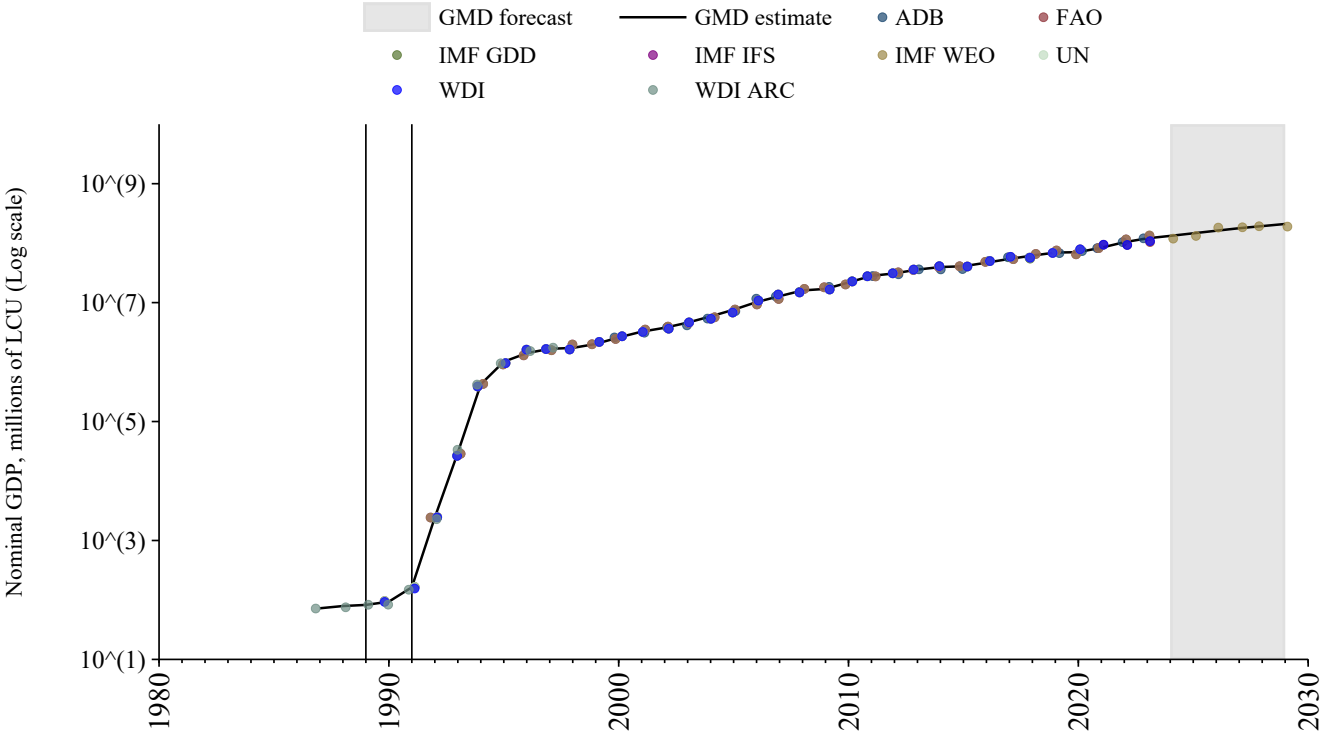
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 216.7%)..
United Nations (2024)	1988 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 147.2%)..
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



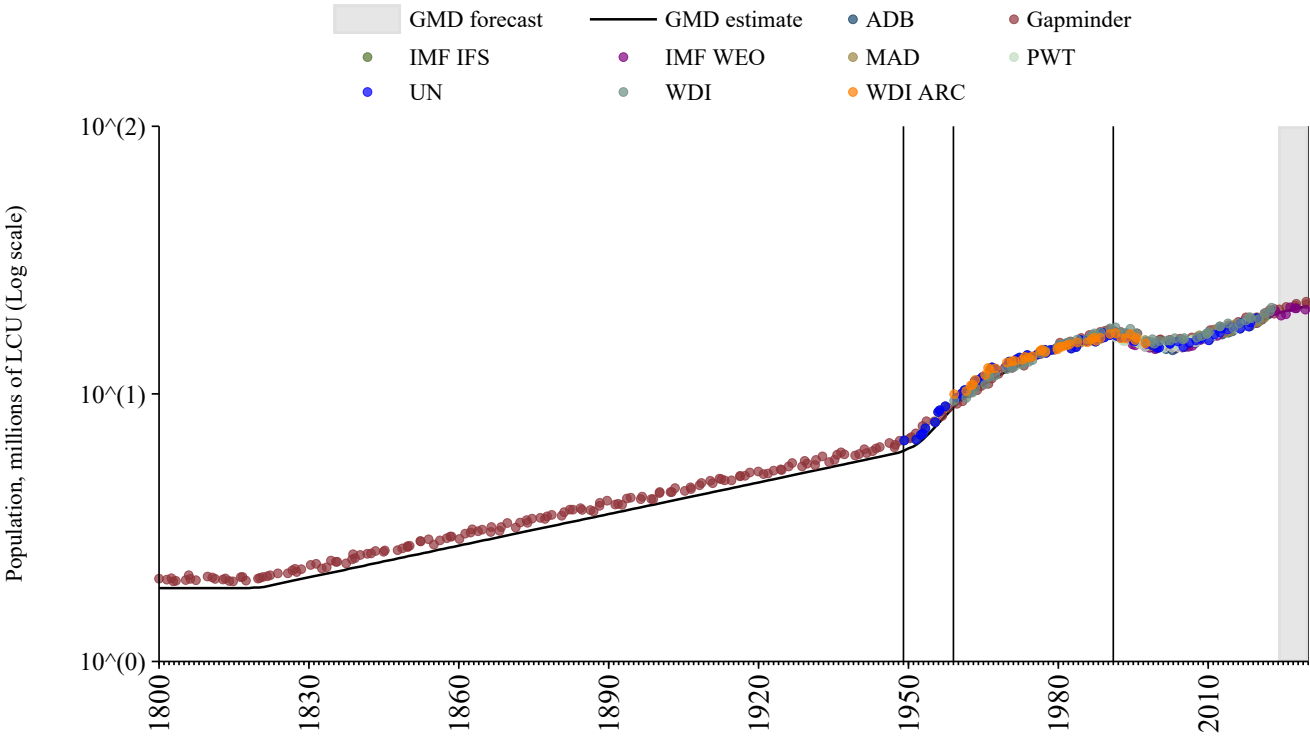
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 101%)..
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 101%)..
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



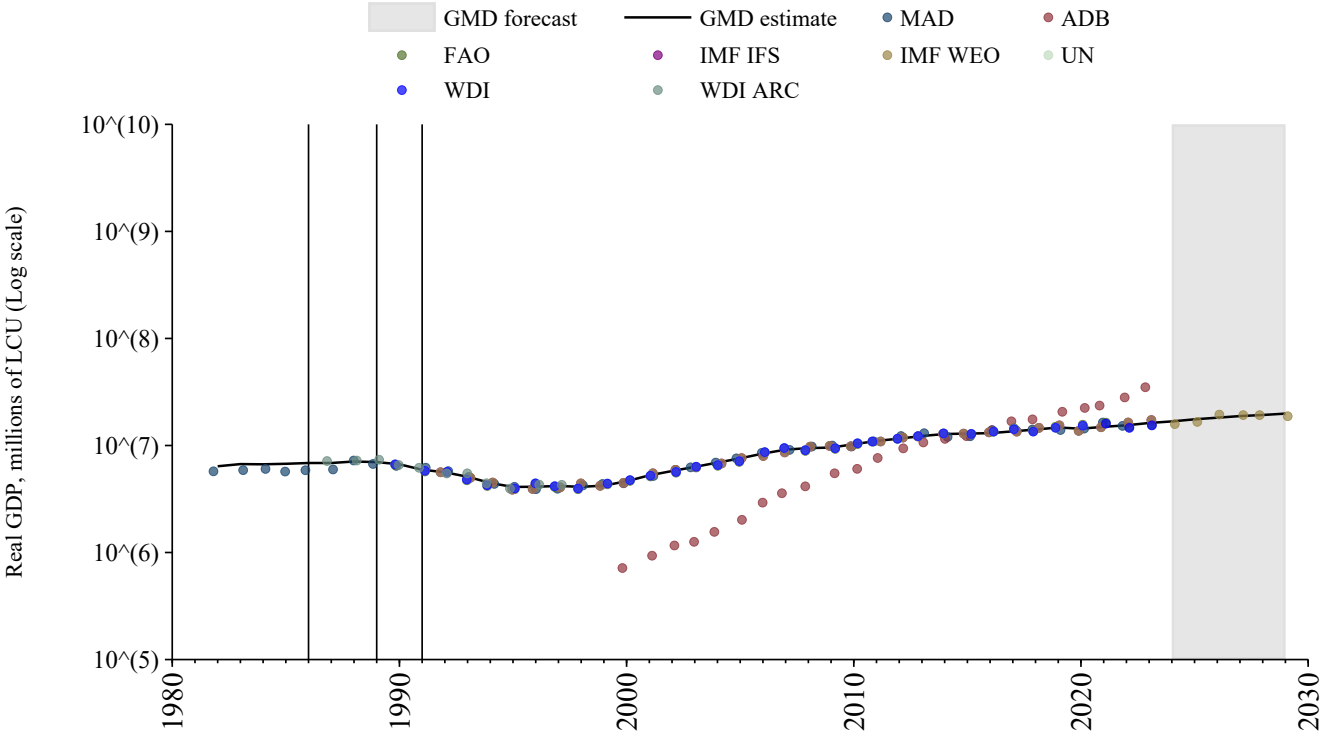
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 92.2%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93.4%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 98.4%)..
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 96.9%)..



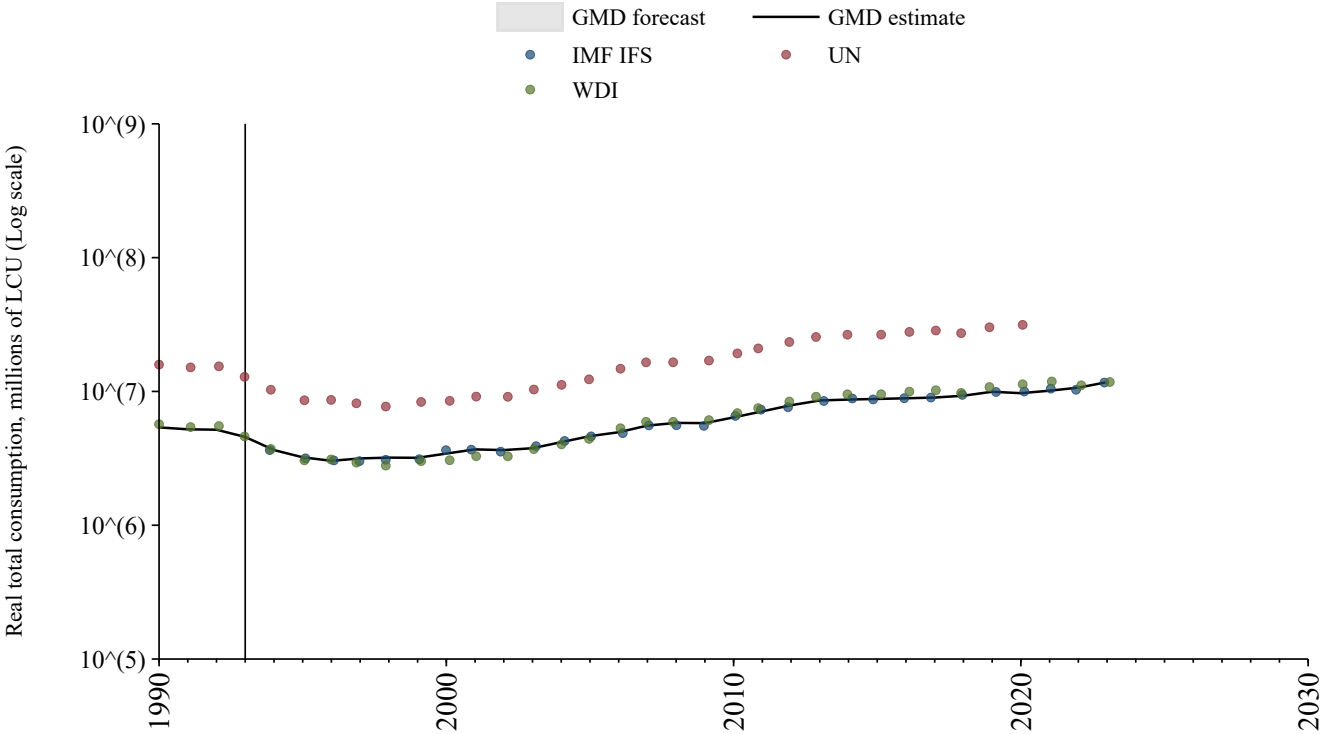
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1982 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 111.5%)..
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 95.8%)..
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 100.1%)..
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



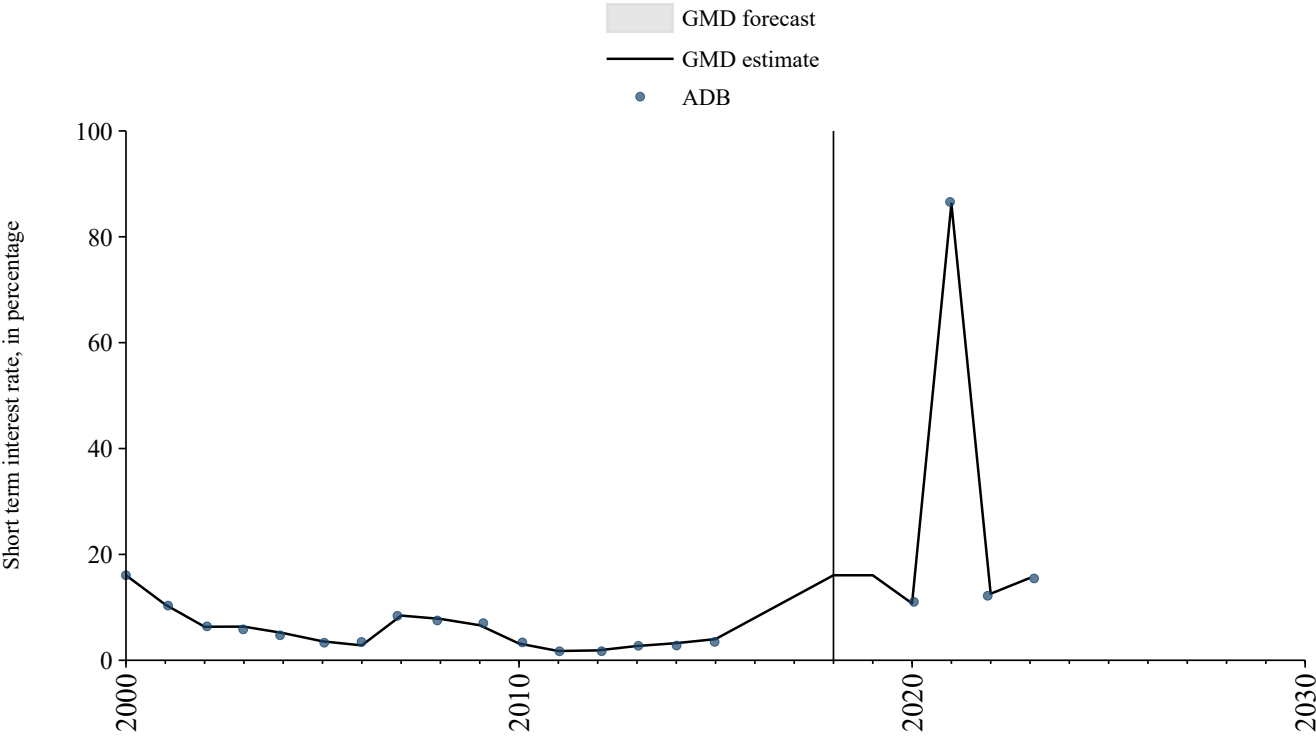
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 94.6%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



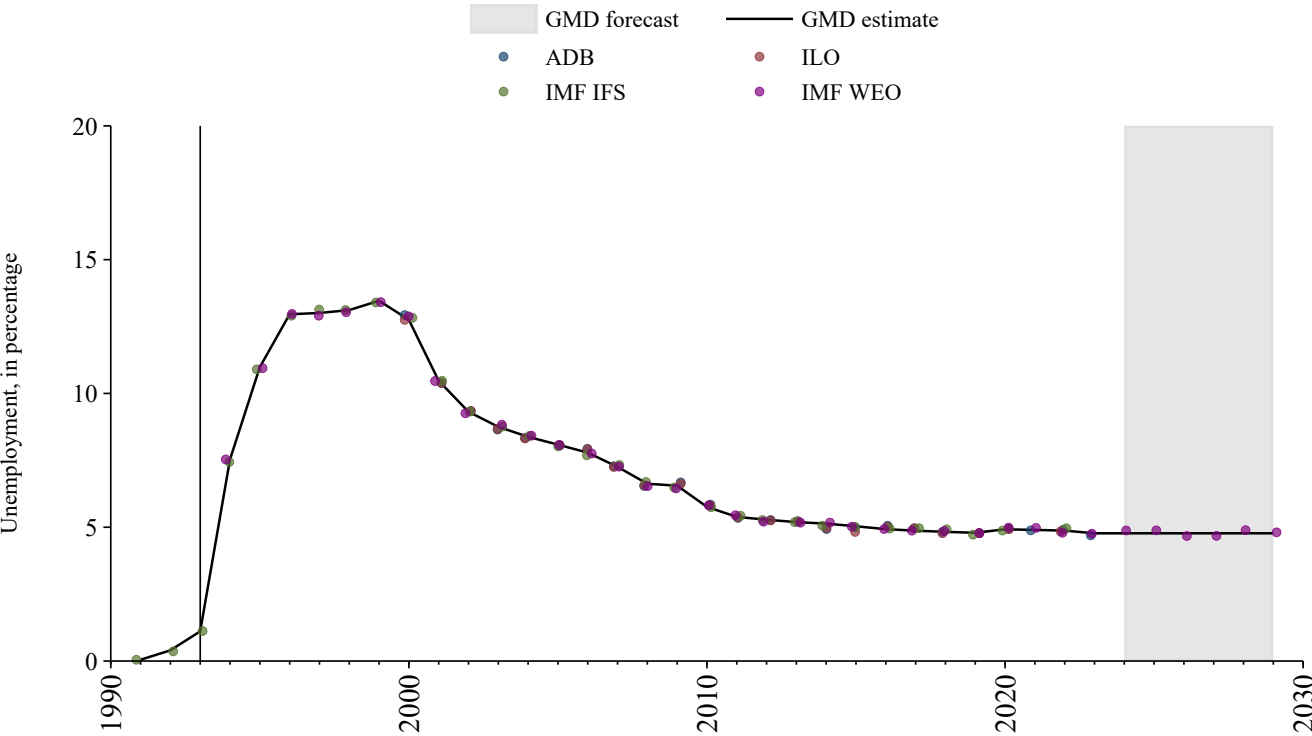
Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2018 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1991 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



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