

Money Supply (M2)

January 31, 2025

Contents

Afghanistan	4
Albania	5
Algeria	6
Angola	7
Argentina	8
Armenia	9
Australia	10
Austria	11
Azerbaijan	12
Bahamas	13
Bahrain	14
Bangladesh	15
Barbados	16
Belarus	17
Belgium	18
Belize	19
Benin	20
Bhutan	21
Bolivia	22
Bosnia and Herzegovina	23
Botswana	24
Brazil	25
Brunei	26
Bulgaria	27
Burkina Faso	28
Burundi	29

Cambodia	30
Cameroon	31
Canada	32
Cape Verde	33
Central African Republic	34
Chad	35
Chile	36
China	37
Colombia	38
Costa Rica	39
Croatia	40
Cuba	41
Cyprus	42
Czech Republic	43
Democratic Republic of the Congo	44
Denmark	45
Djibouti	46
Dominica	47
Dominican Republic	48
Ecuador	49
Egypt	50
El Salvador	51
Equatorial Guinea	52
Eritrea	53
Estonia	54
Eswatini	55
Ethiopia	56

Fiji	57
Finland	58
France	59
Gabon	60
Gambia	61
Georgia	62
Germany	63
Ghana	64
Greece	65
Grenada	66
Guatemala	67
Guinea	68
Guinea-Bissau	69
Guyana	70
Haiti	71
Honduras	72
Hong Kong	73
Hungary	74
Iceland	75
India	76
Indonesia	77
Iran	78
Iraq	79
Ireland	80
Israel	81
Italy	82
Ivory Coast	83

Jamaica	84
Japan	85
Jordan	86
Kazakhstan	87
Kenya	88
Kuwait	89
Kyrgyzstan	90
Laos	91
Latvia	92
Lebanon	93
Lesotho	94
Liberia	95
Libya	96
Lithuania	97
Macedonia	98
Madagascar	99
Malawi	100
Malaysia	101
Maldives	102
Mali	103
Mauritania	104
Mauritius	105
Mexico	106
Moldova	107
Mongolia	108
Morocco	109
Mozambique	110

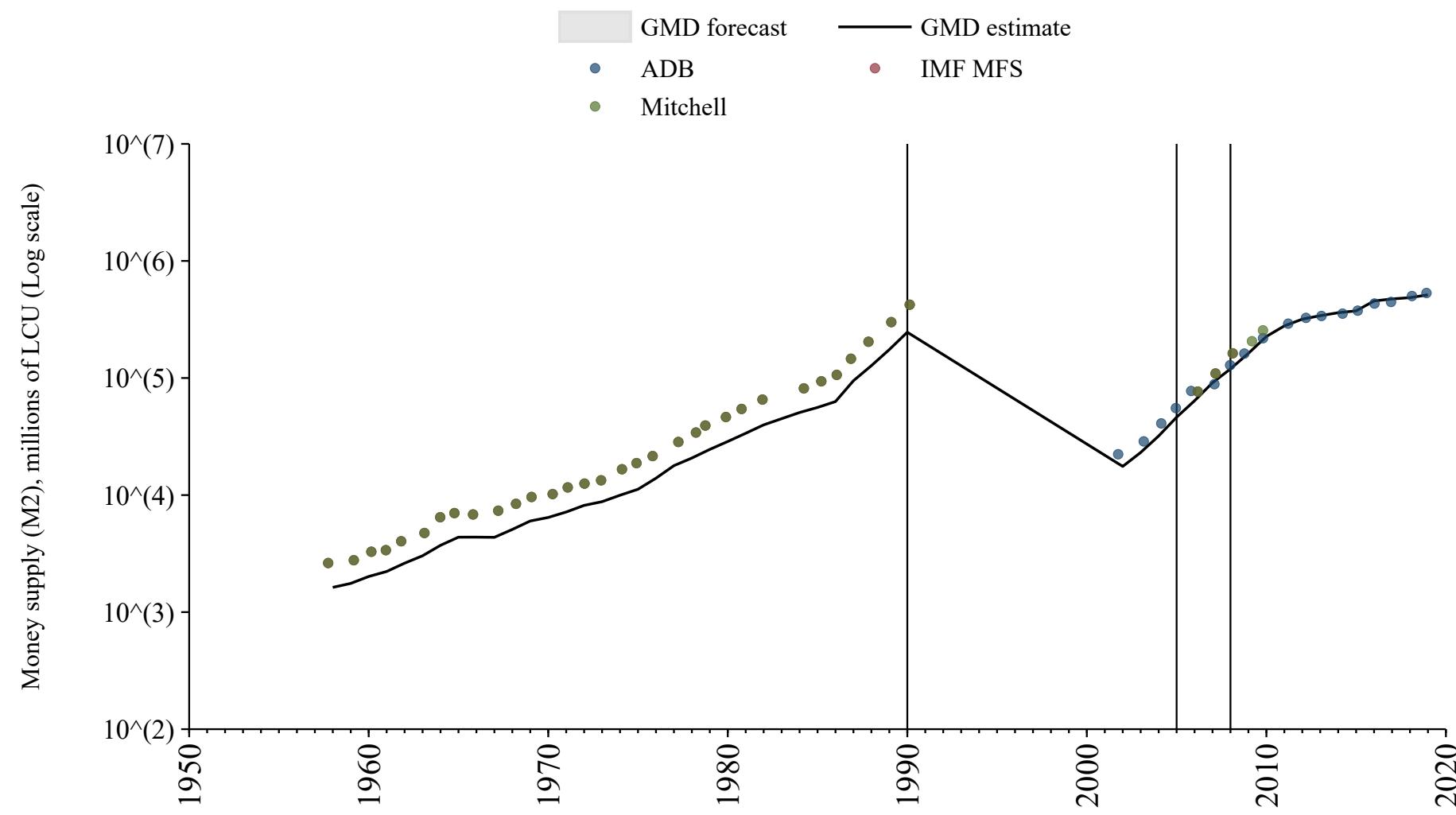
Myanmar	111
Namibia	112
Nepal	113
Netherlands	114
Netherlands Antilles	115
New Zealand	116
Nicaragua	117
Niger	118
Nigeria	119
Norway	120
Oman	121
Pakistan	122
Panama	123
Papua New Guinea	124
Paraguay	125
Peru	126
Philippines	127
Poland	128
Portugal	129
Qatar	130
Republic of the Congo	131
Romania	132
Rwanda	133
Sao Tome and Principe	134
Saudi Arabia	135
Senegal	136
Serbia	137

Seychelles	138
Sierra Leone	139
Singapore	140
Slovakia	141
Somalia	142
South Africa	143
South Korea	144
South Sudan	145
Spain	146
Sri Lanka	147
Sudan	148
Suriname	149
Sweden	150
Switzerland	151
Syria	152
Taiwan	153
Tajikistan	154
Tanzania	155
Thailand	156
Togo	157
Trinidad and Tobago	158
Tunisia	159
Turkey	160
Uganda	161
Ukraine	162
United Arab Emirates	163
United Kingdom	164

United States	165
Uruguay	166
Uzbekistan	167
Venezuela	168
Vietnam	169
Yemen	170
Zambia	171
Zimbabwe	172
Anguilla	173
Antigua and Barbuda	174
Aruba	175
Comoros	176
Cook Islands	177
Macau	178
Montserrat	179
Saint Kitts and Nevis	180
Saint Lucia	181
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	182
Samoa	183
Solomon Islands	184
Tonga	185
Vanuatu	186
References	187

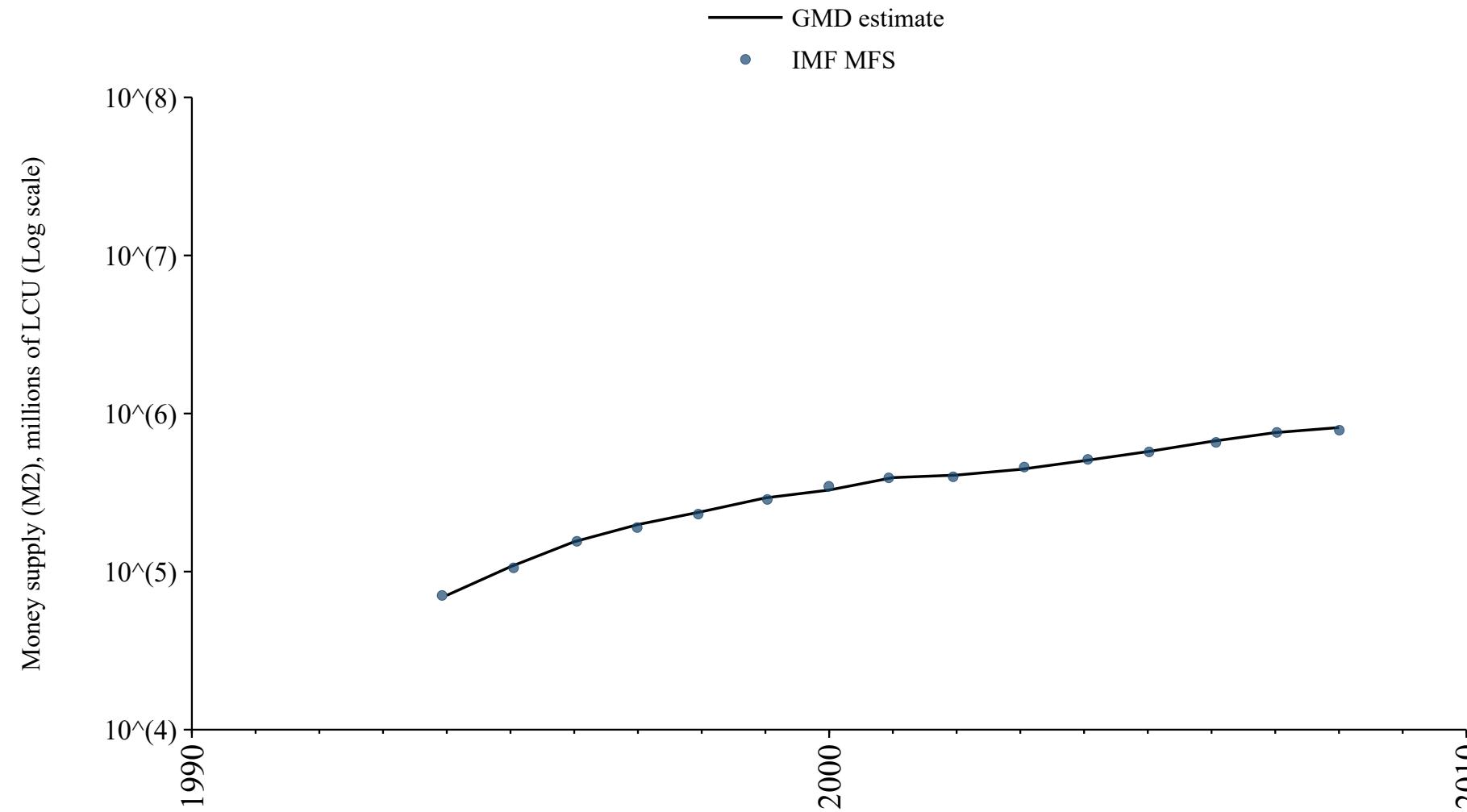
Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1958 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 61.9%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	1991 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 78.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2006 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 78.7%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



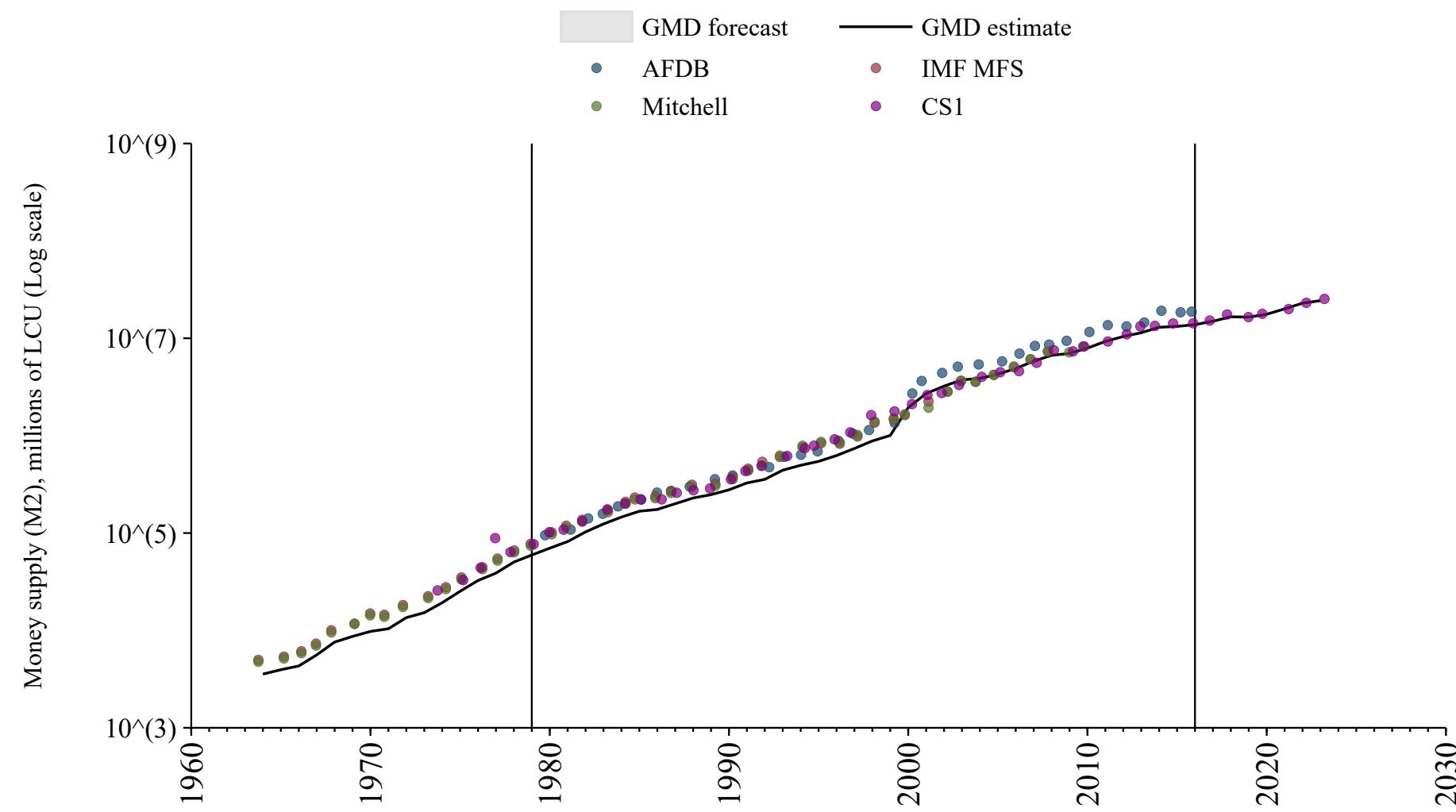
Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1994 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



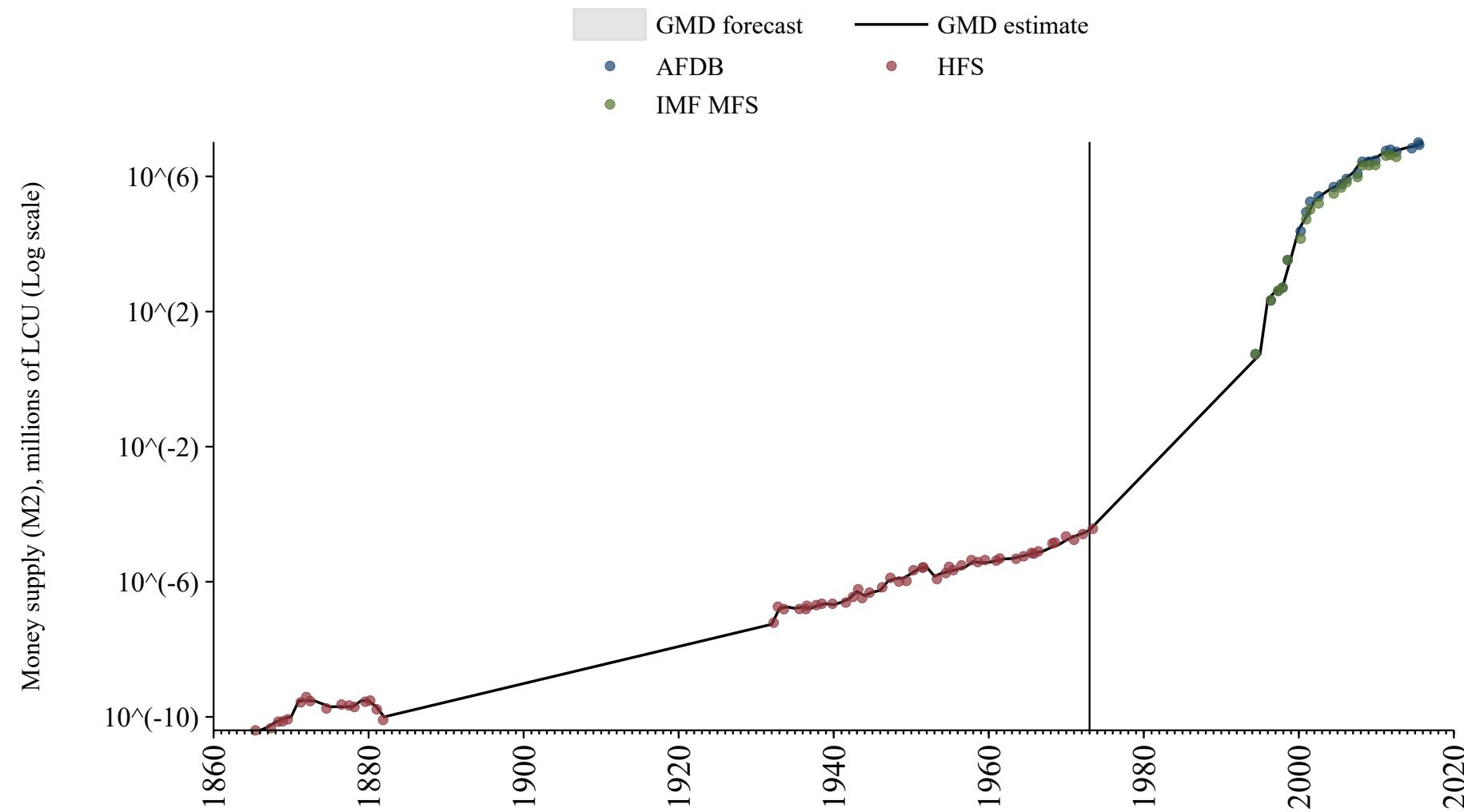
Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1964 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 71.4%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 73.4%).
Bank of Algeria (2024)	2017 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



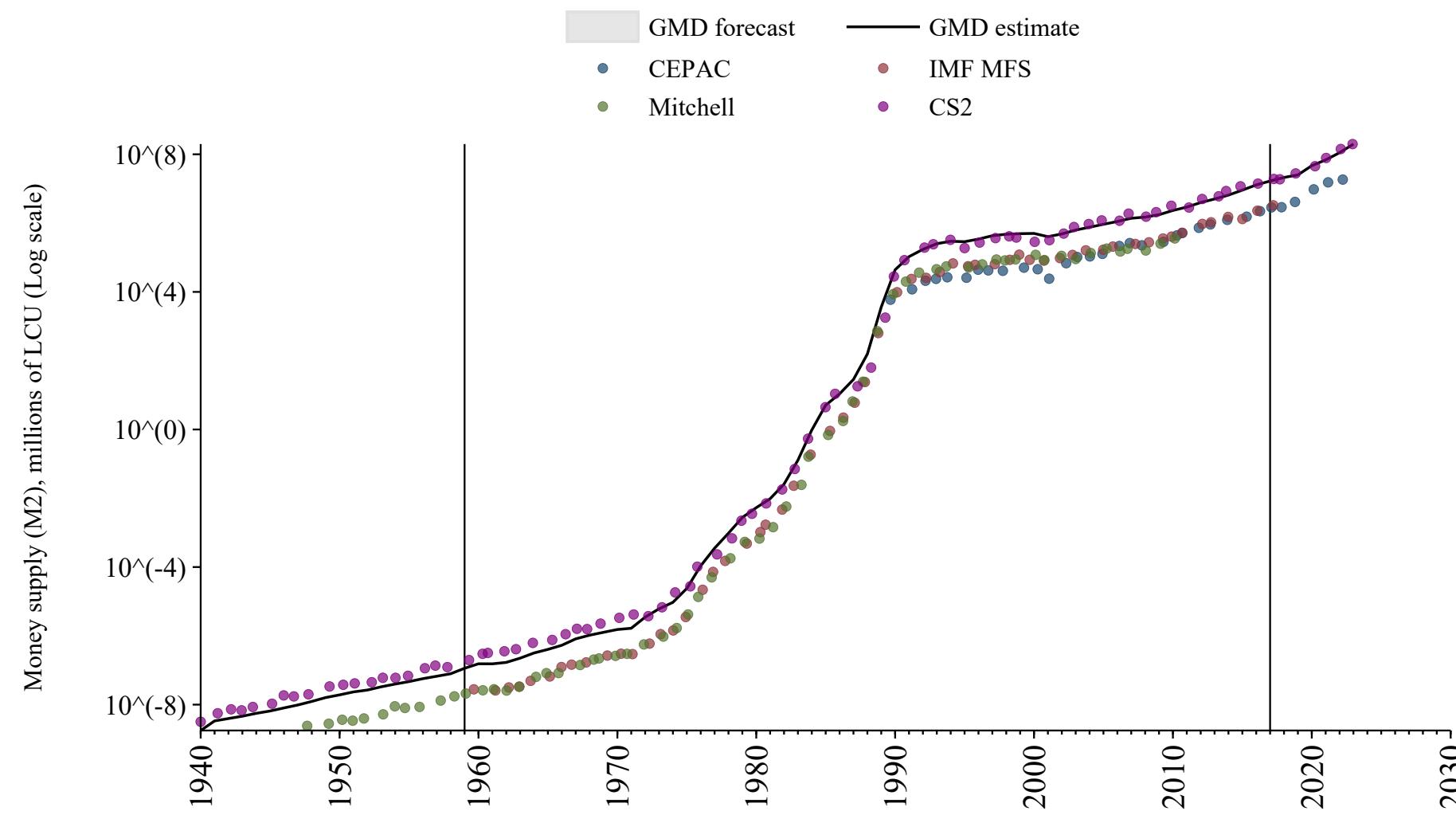
Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1866 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974
Bank (2024)	1974 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



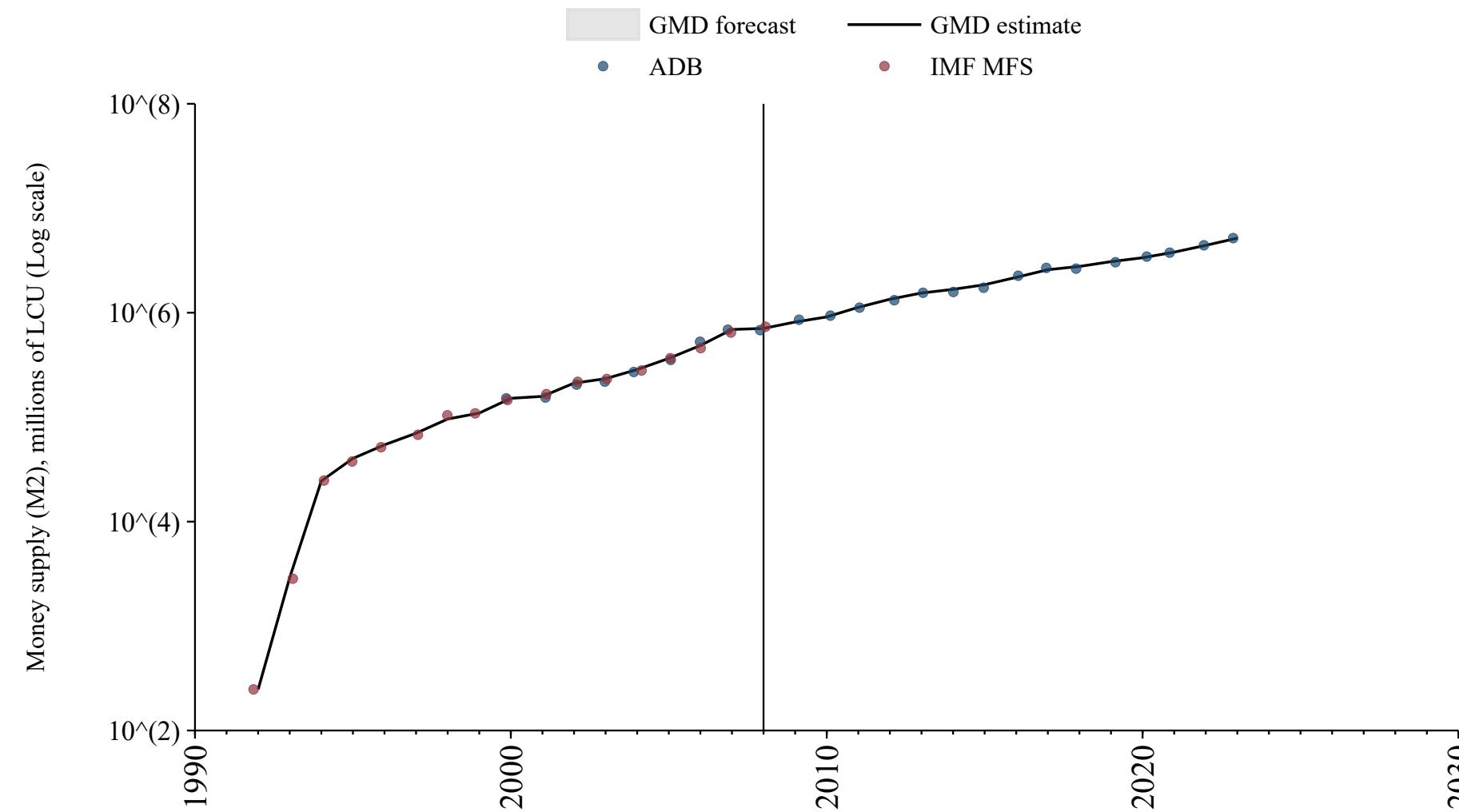
Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Ministerio de Economía de la República Argentina (2024)	1940 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 55.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018: (ratio = 551.5%).
Ministerio de Economía de la República Argentina (2024)	2018 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



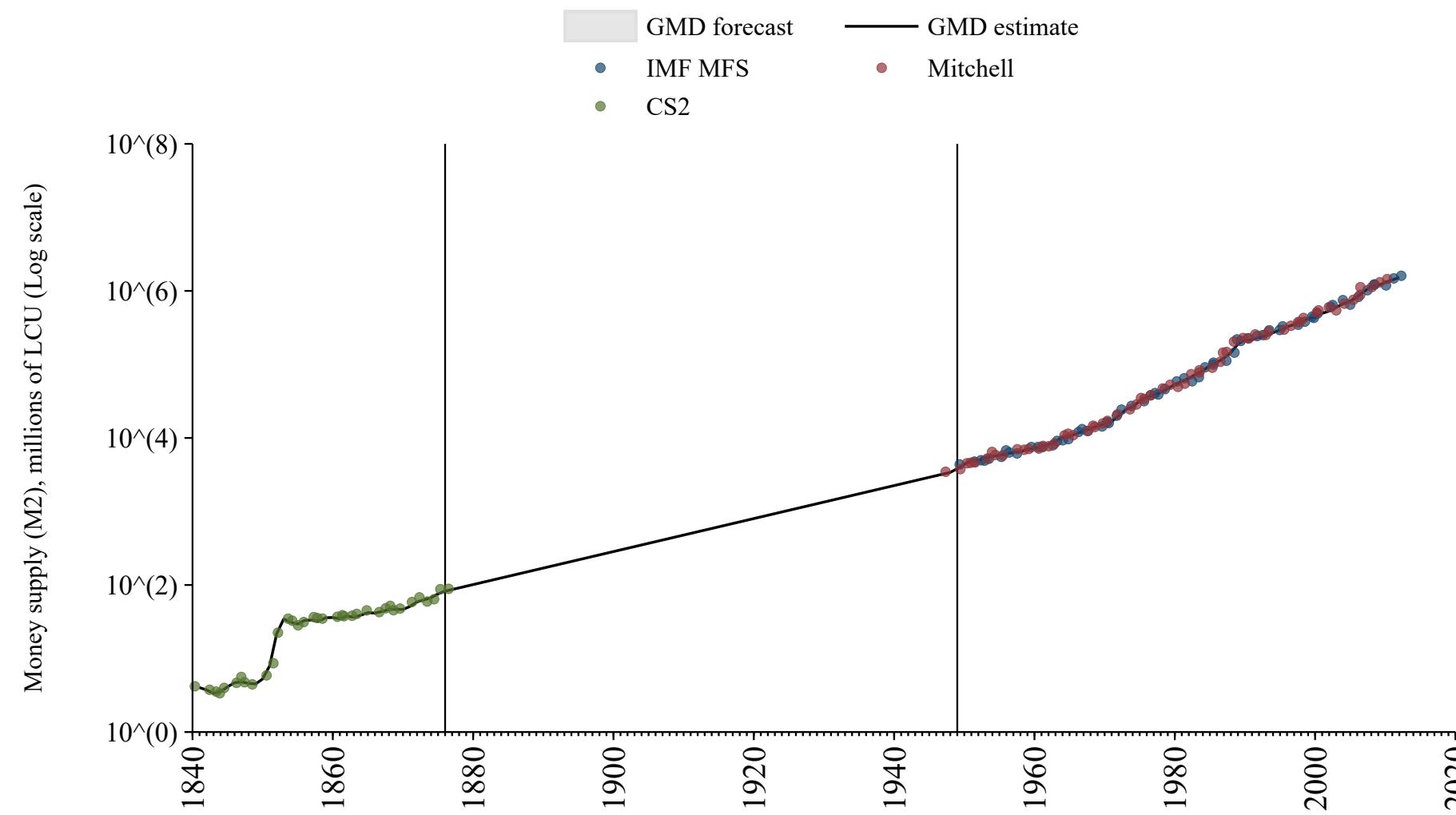
Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1992 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



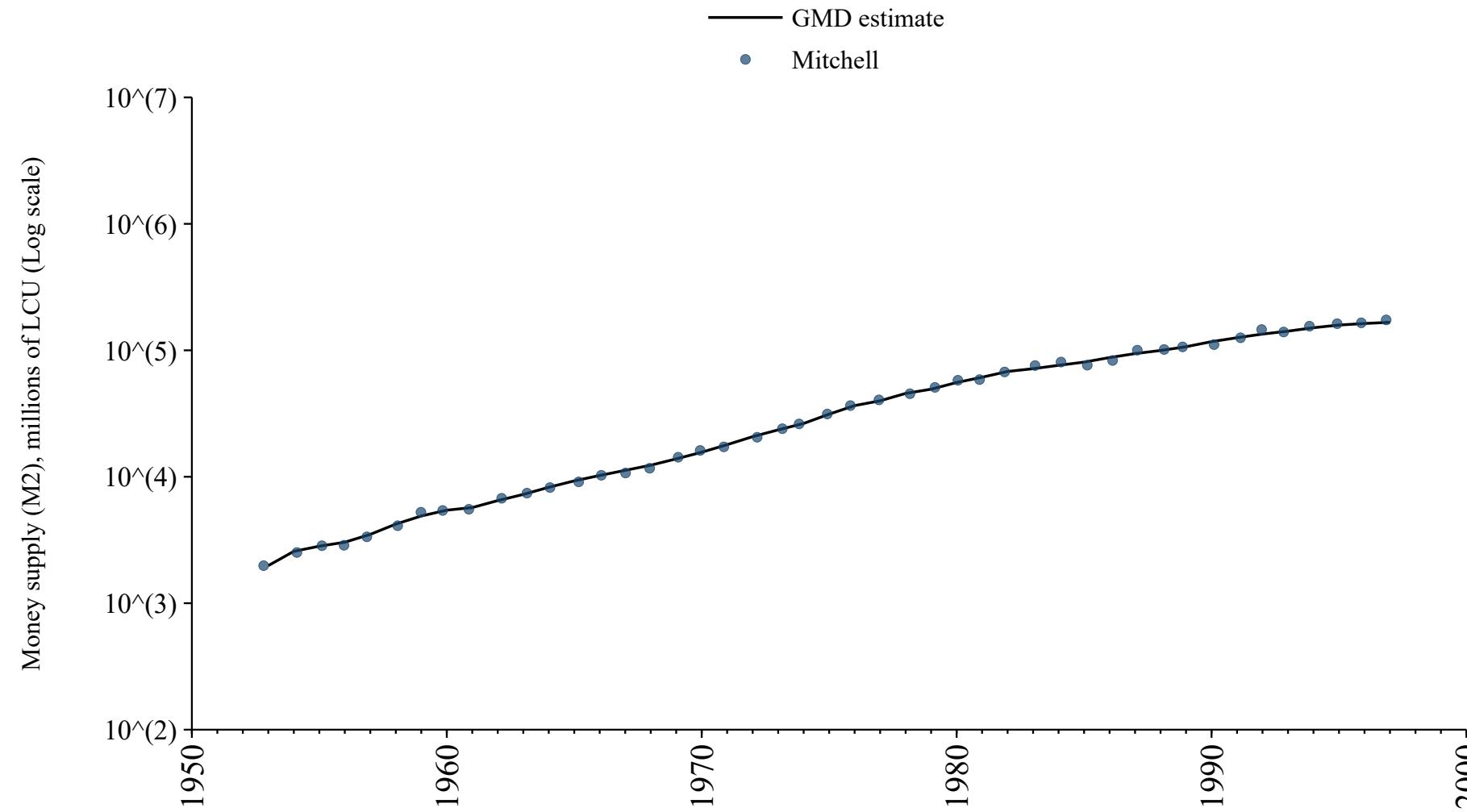
Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Vamplew (1987)	1841 - 1876	Spliced using overlapping data in 1877: (ratio = 95.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1877 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 97.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013



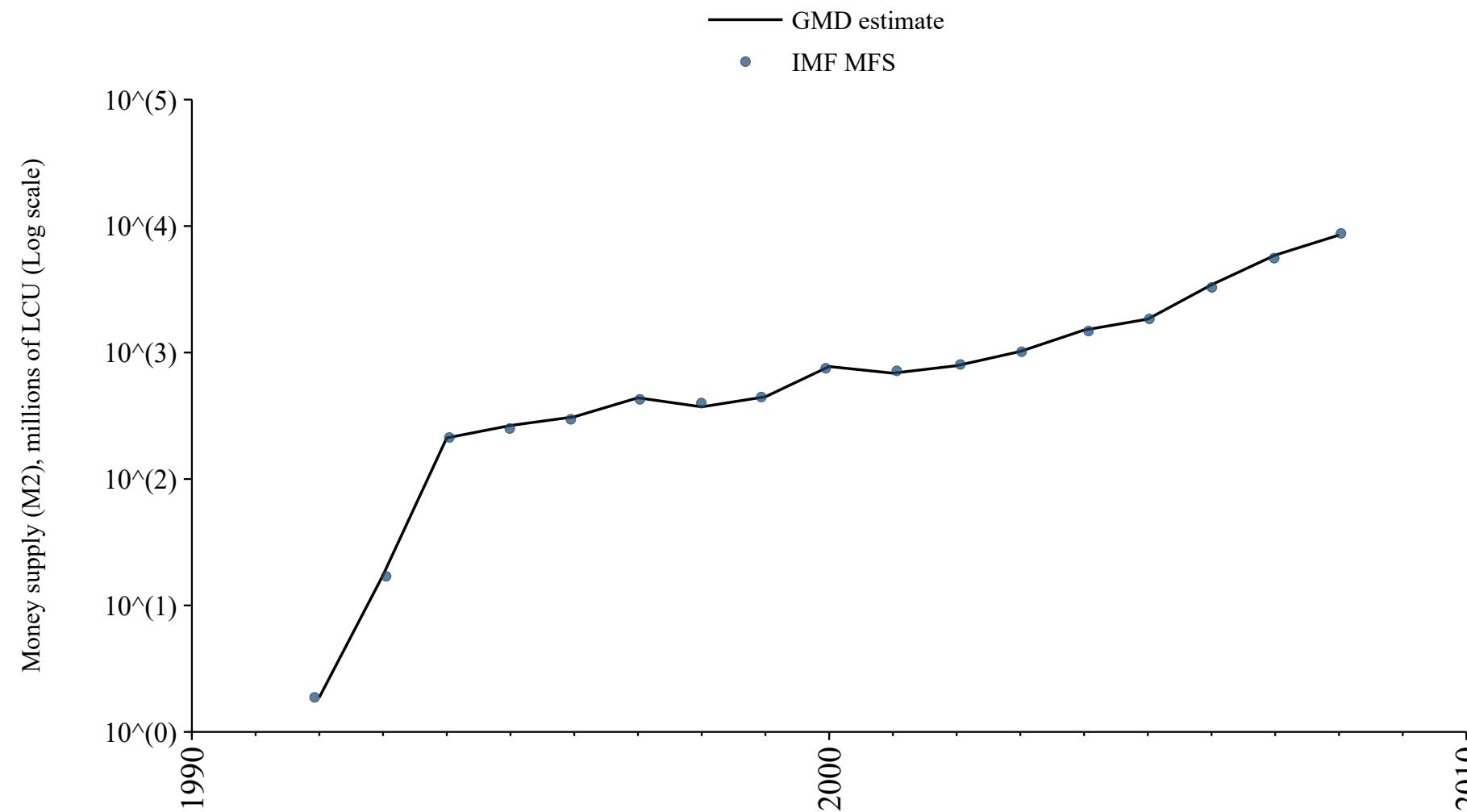
Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998



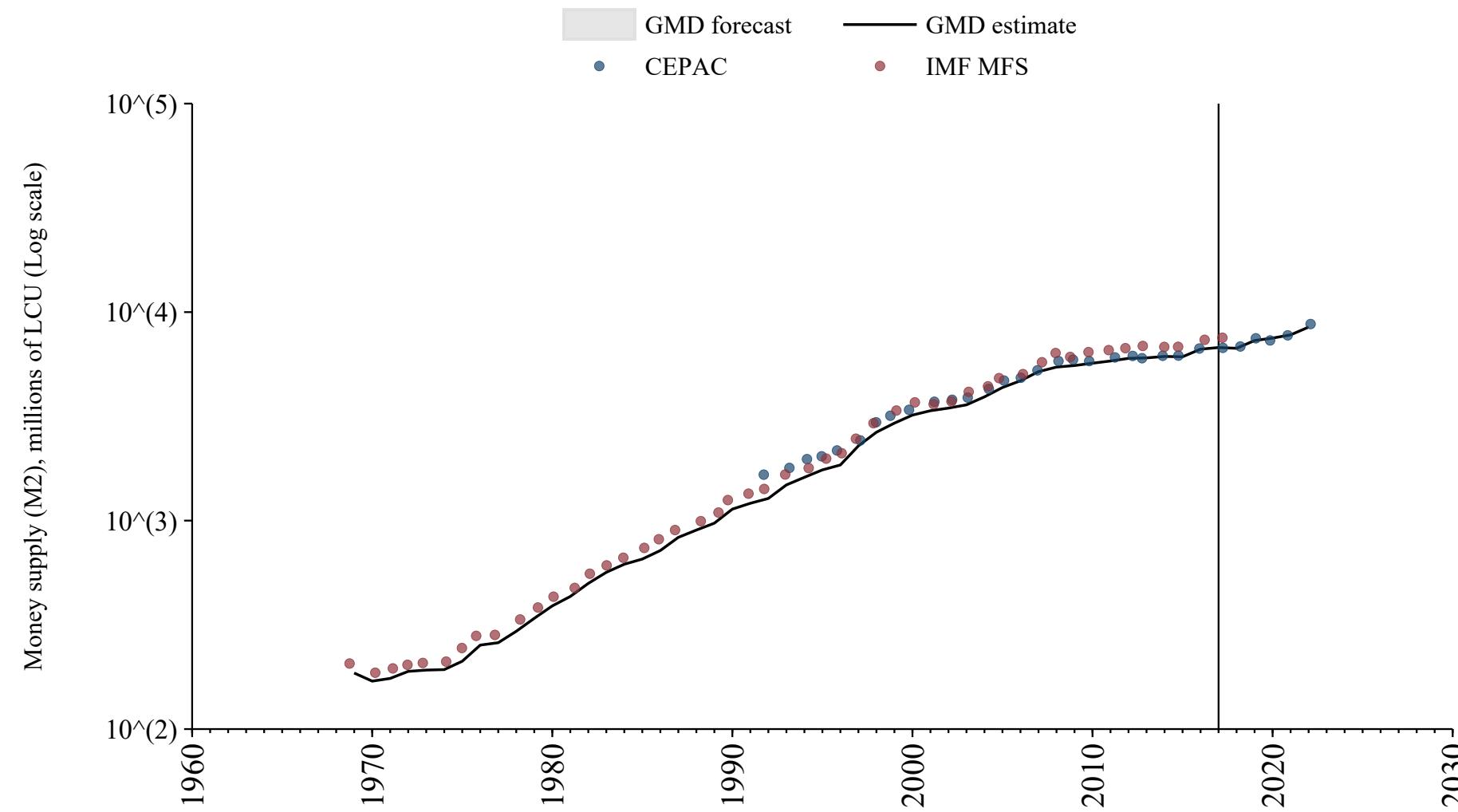
Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1992 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



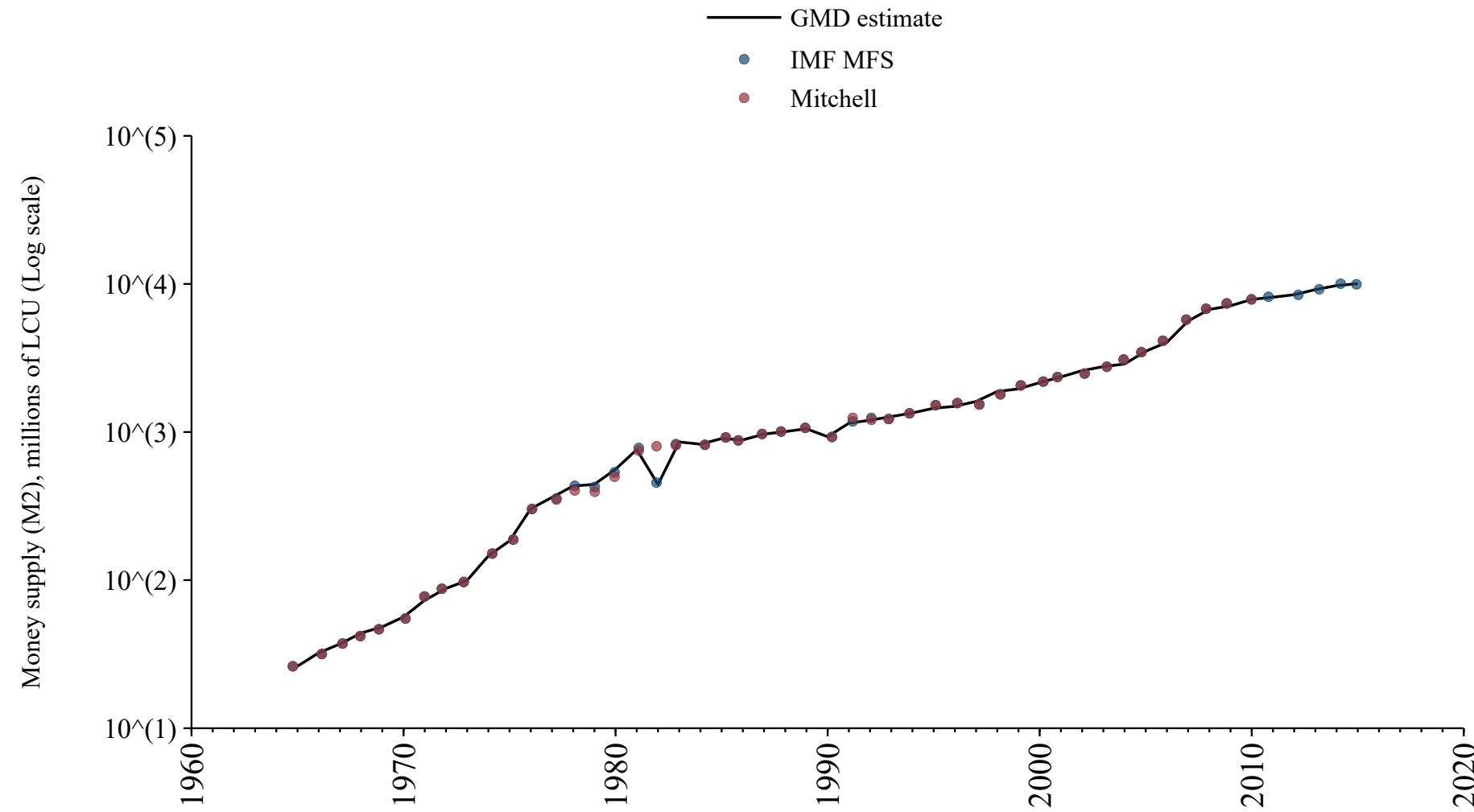
Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018: (ratio = 90%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2018 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



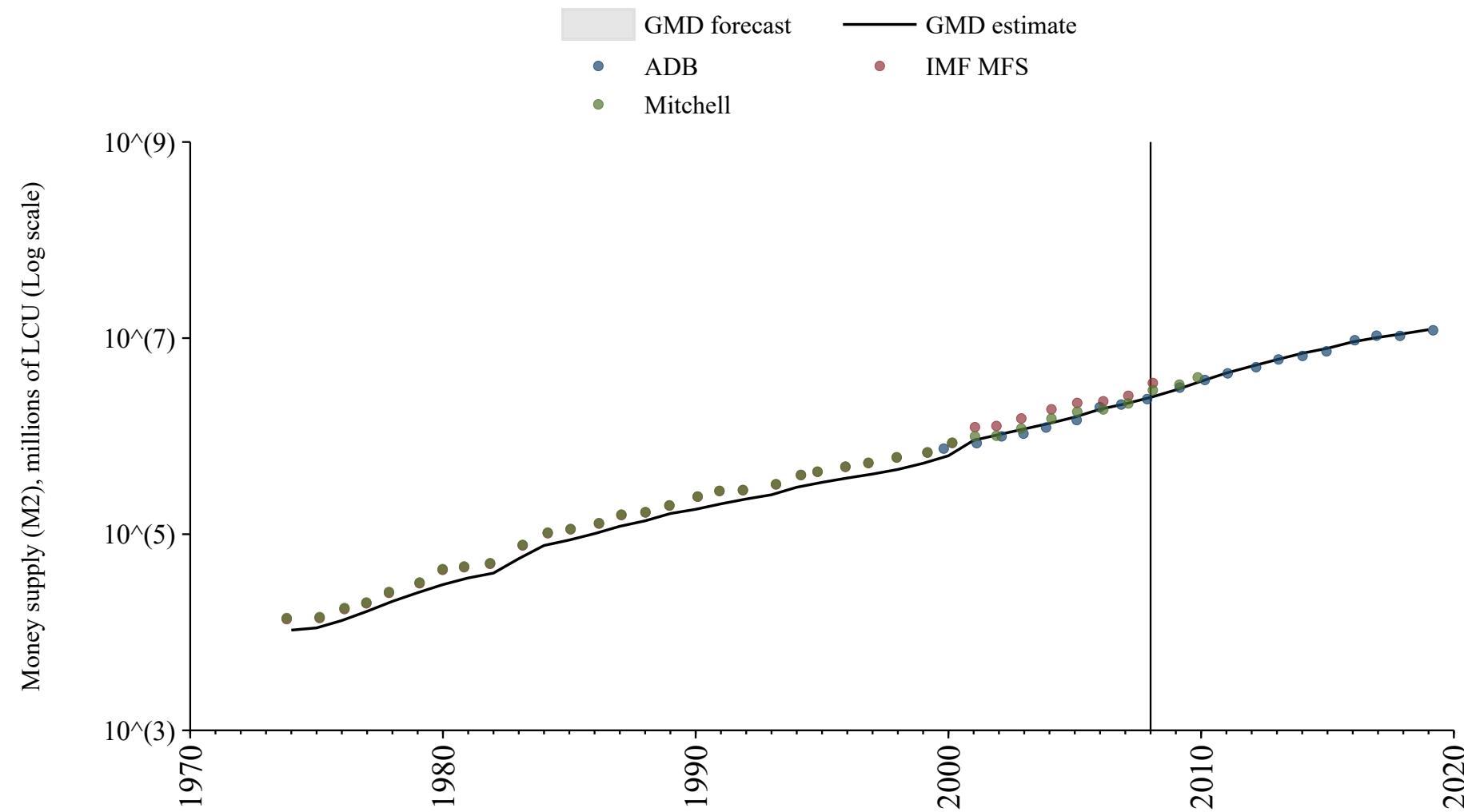
Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1965 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016



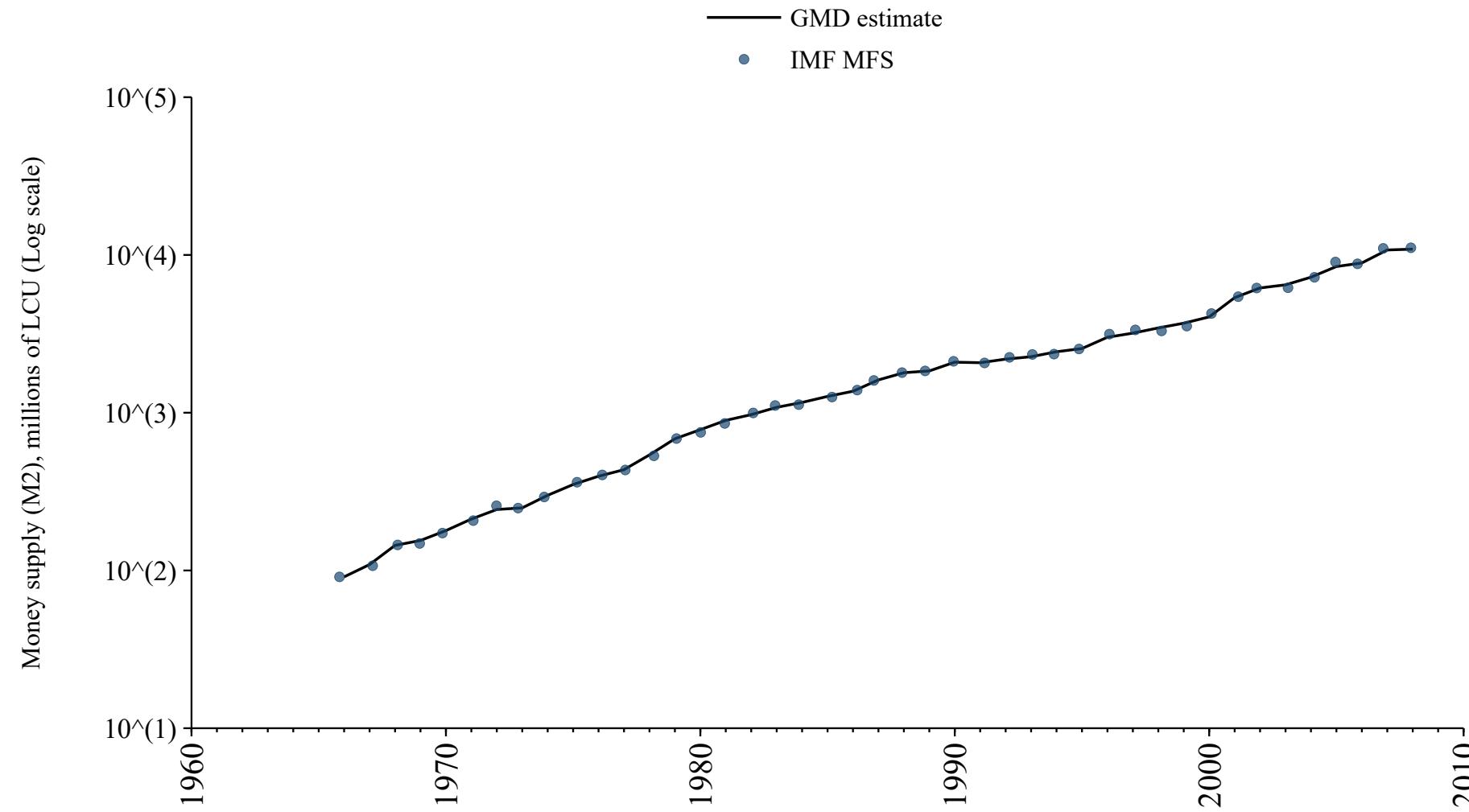
Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1974 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 77.3%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



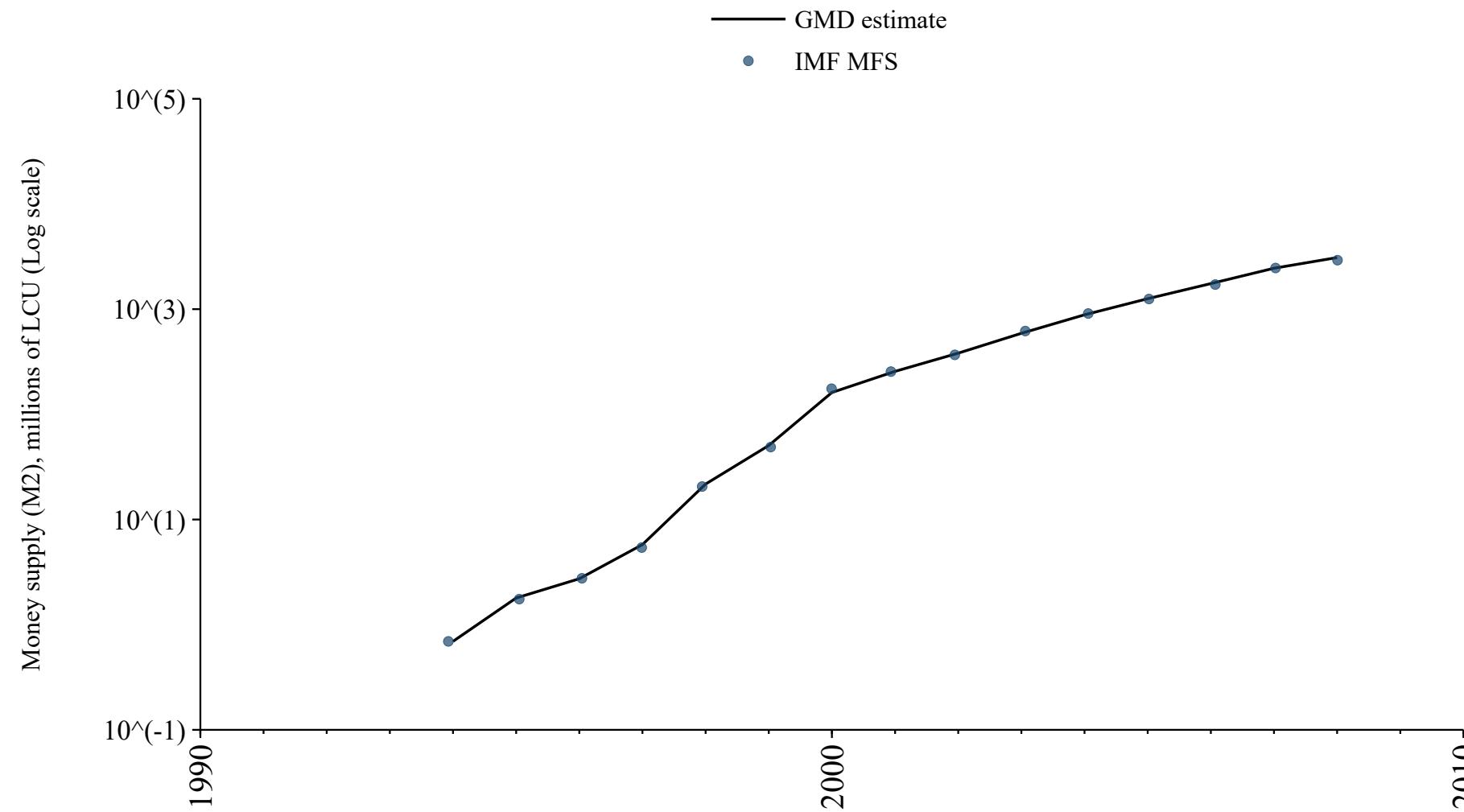
Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1966 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



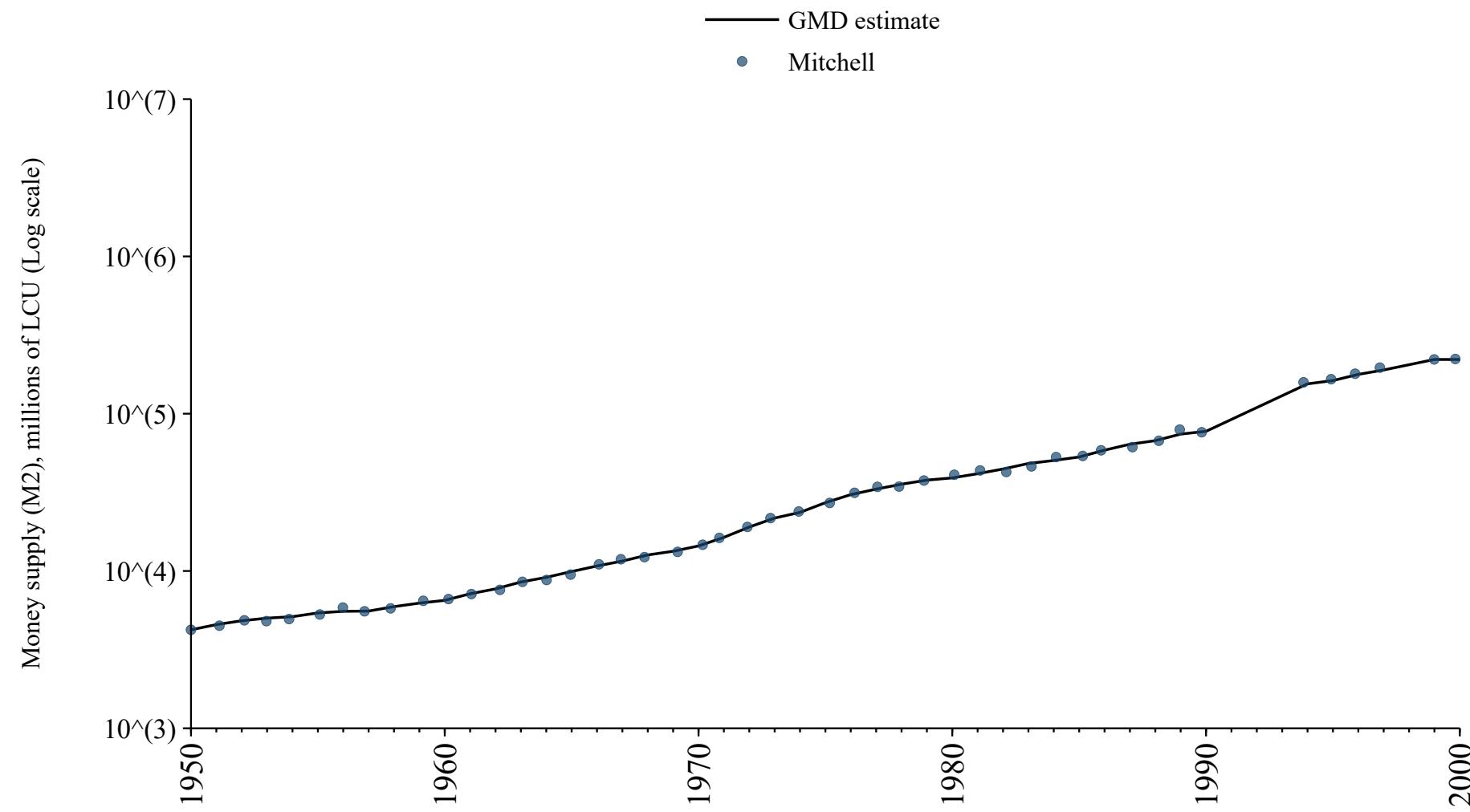
Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1994 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



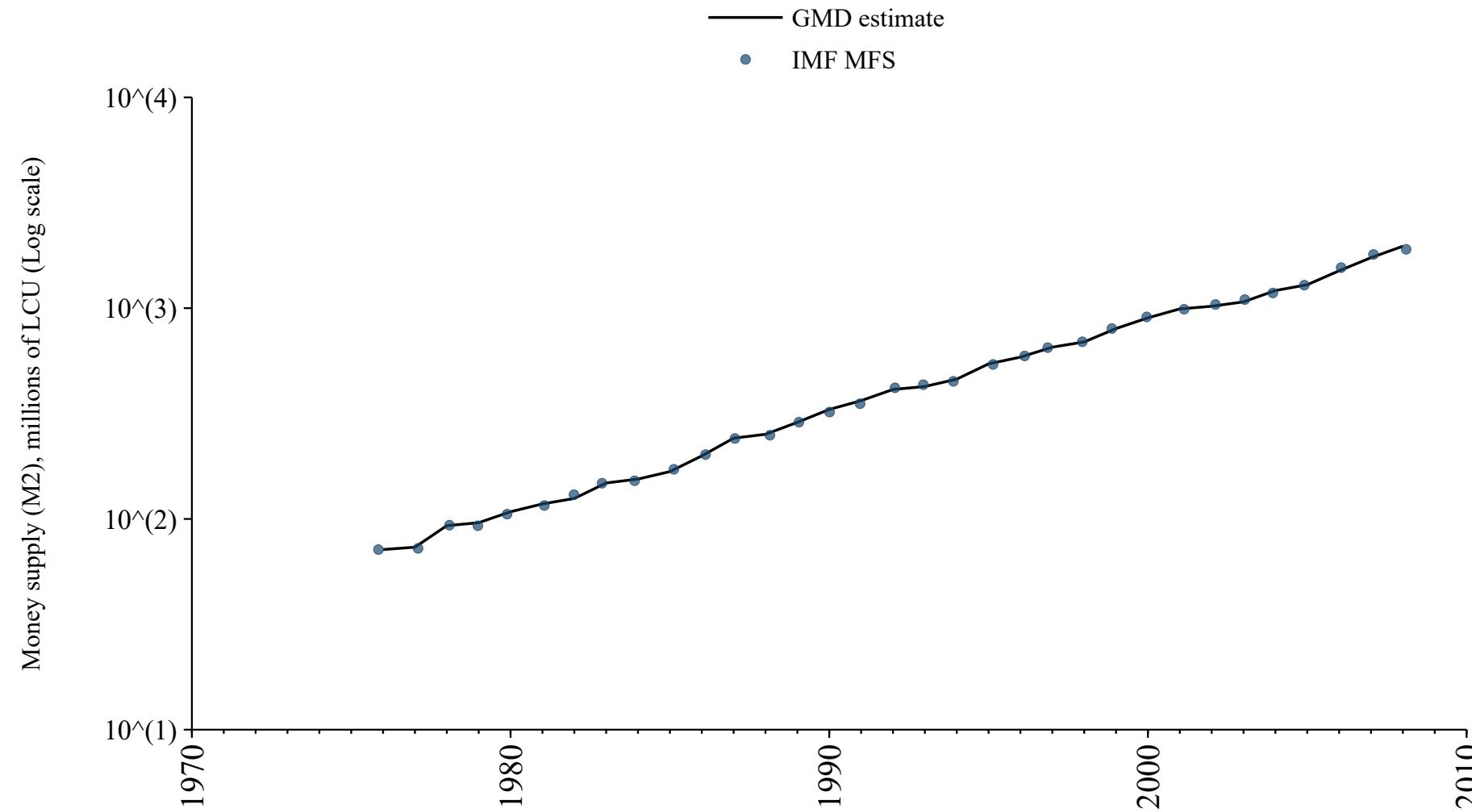
Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001



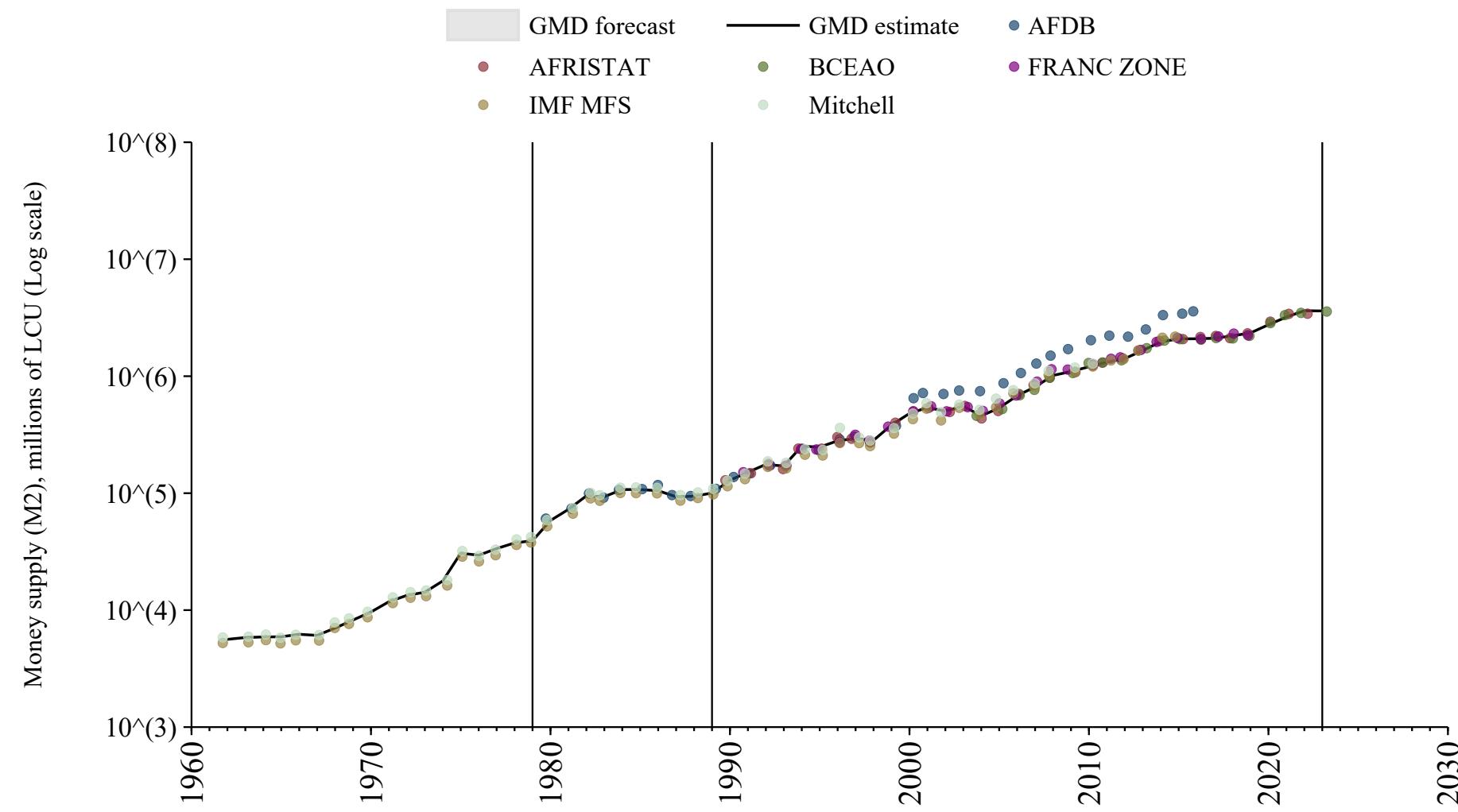
Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1976 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



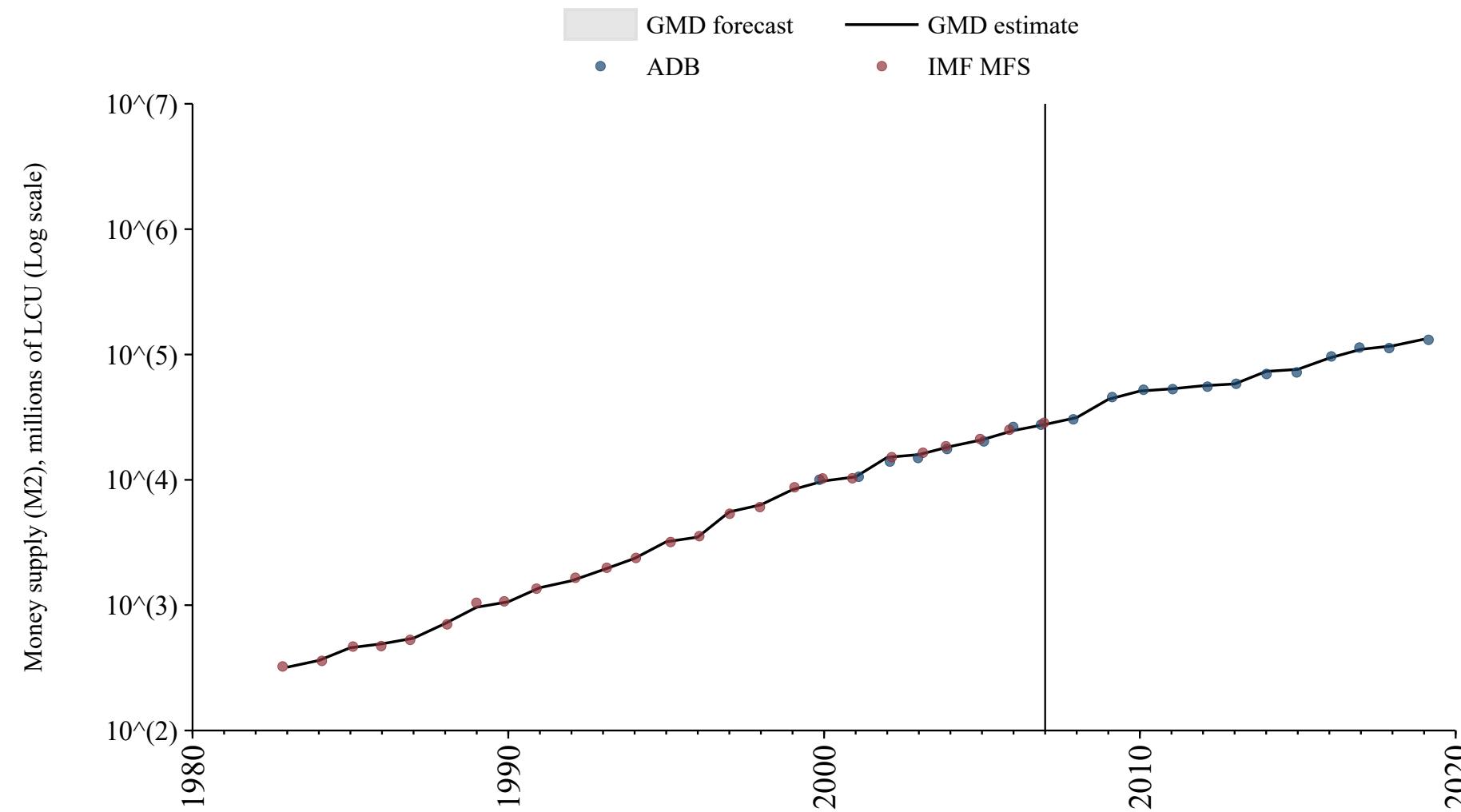
Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 107.3%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 96.3%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



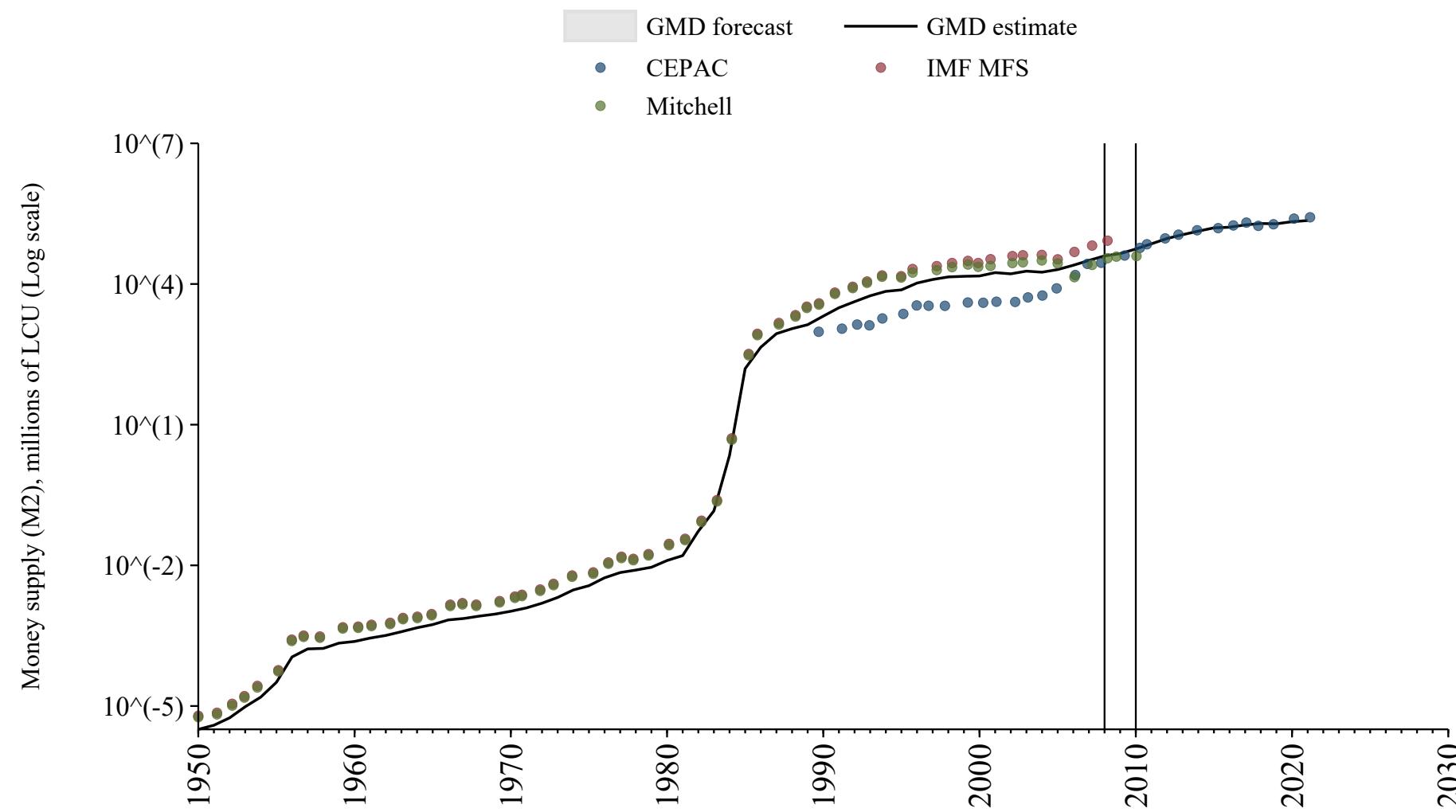
Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1983 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 98.7%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2008 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



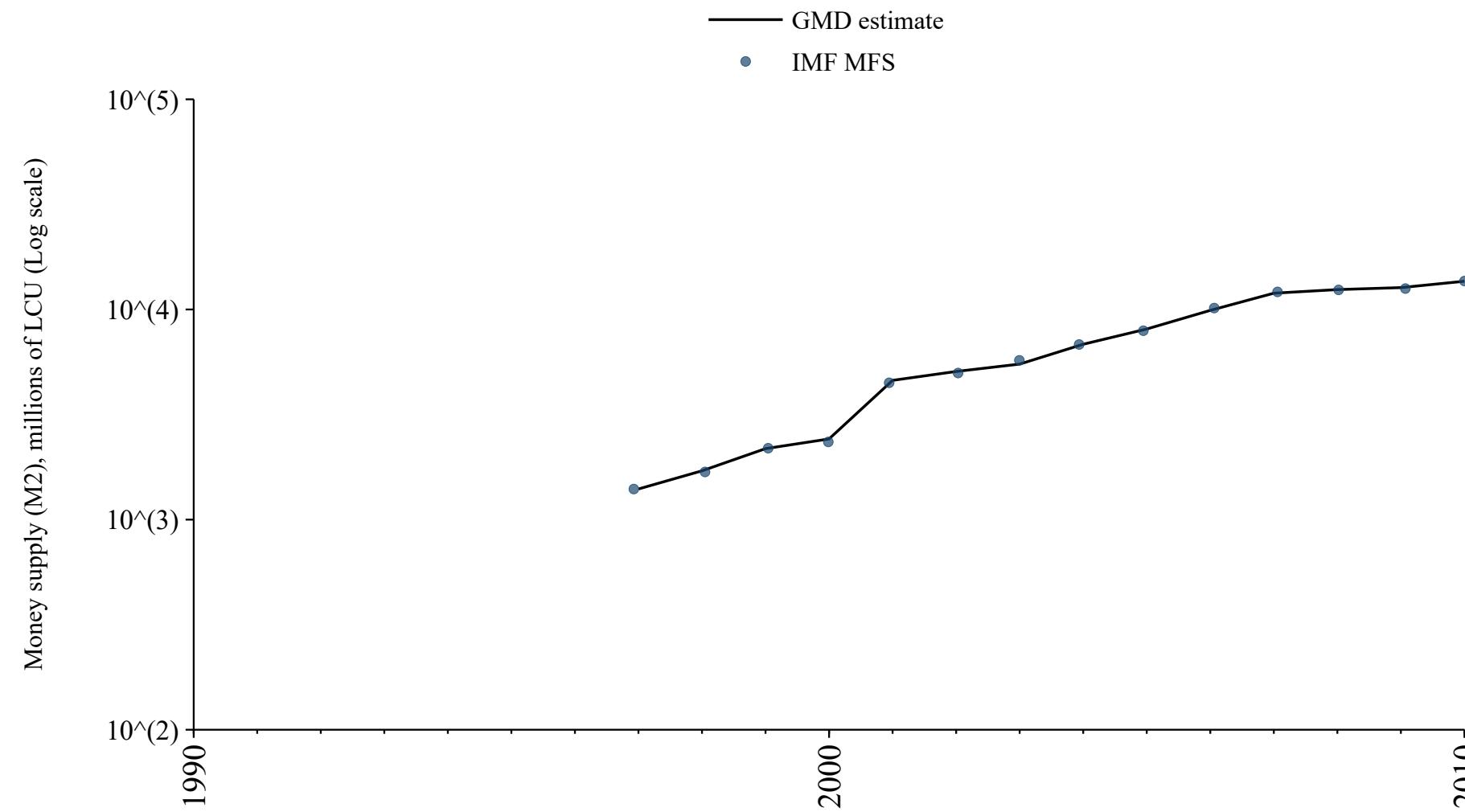
Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 51.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 121.6%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



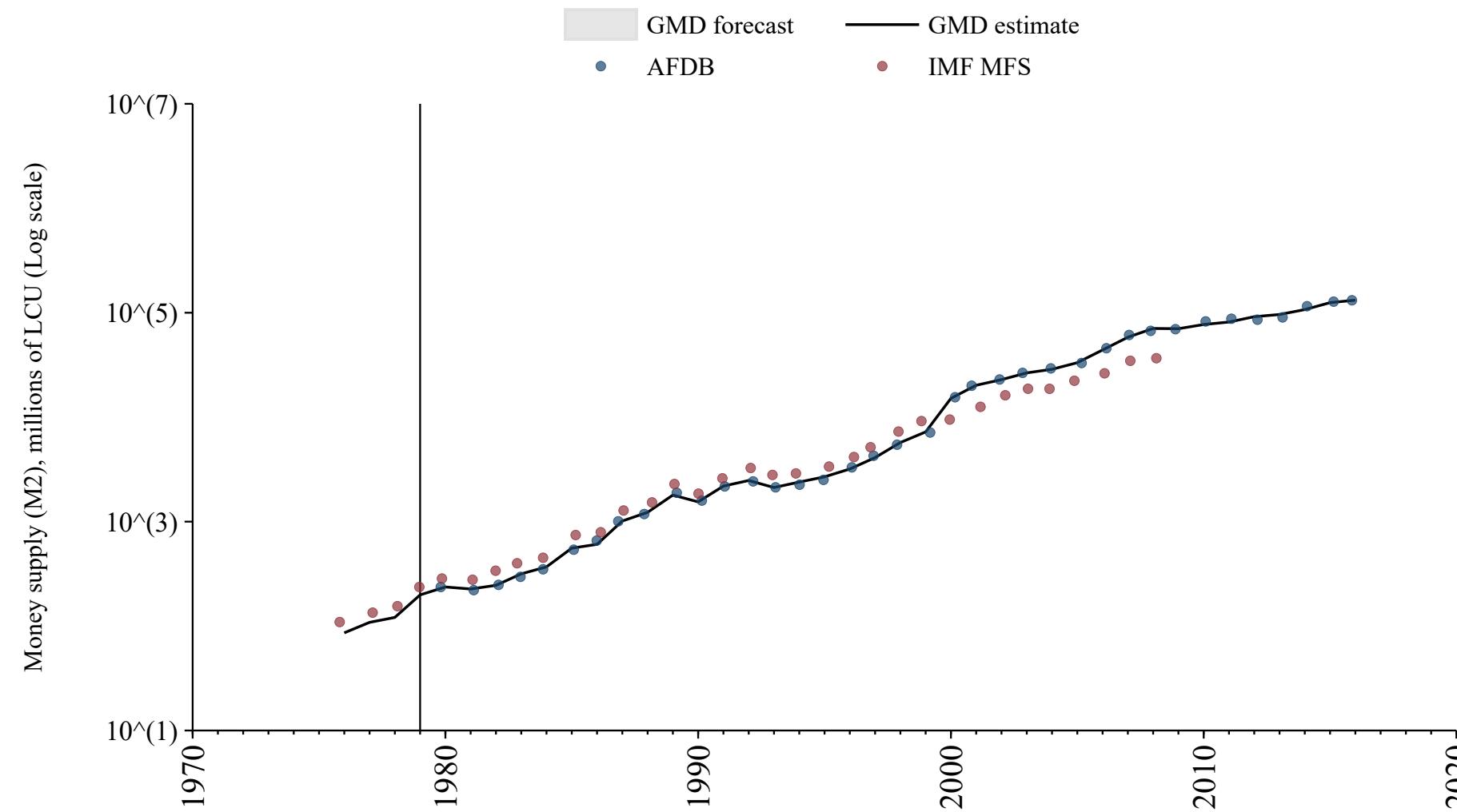
Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1997 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



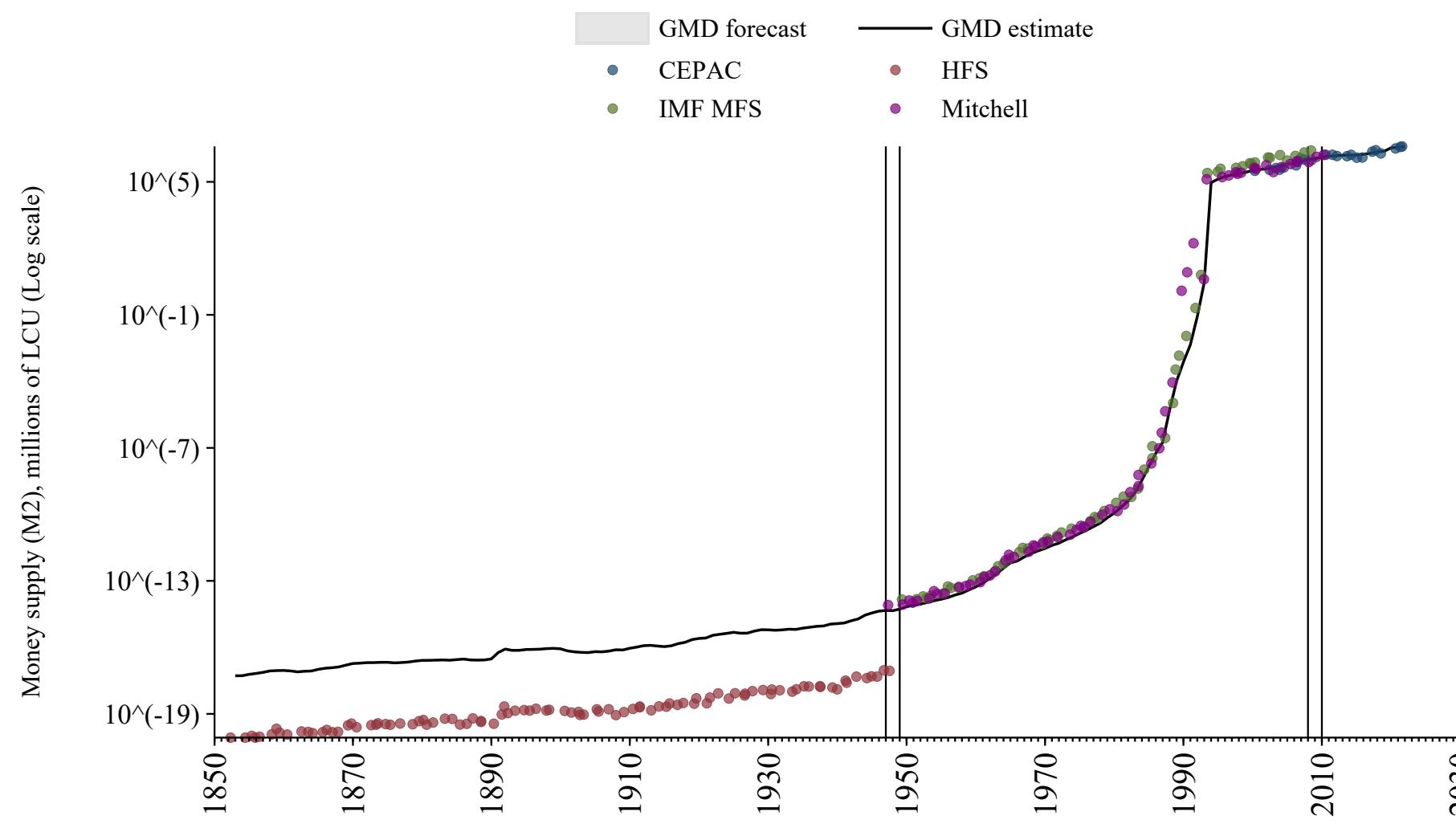
Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1976 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 78.7%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



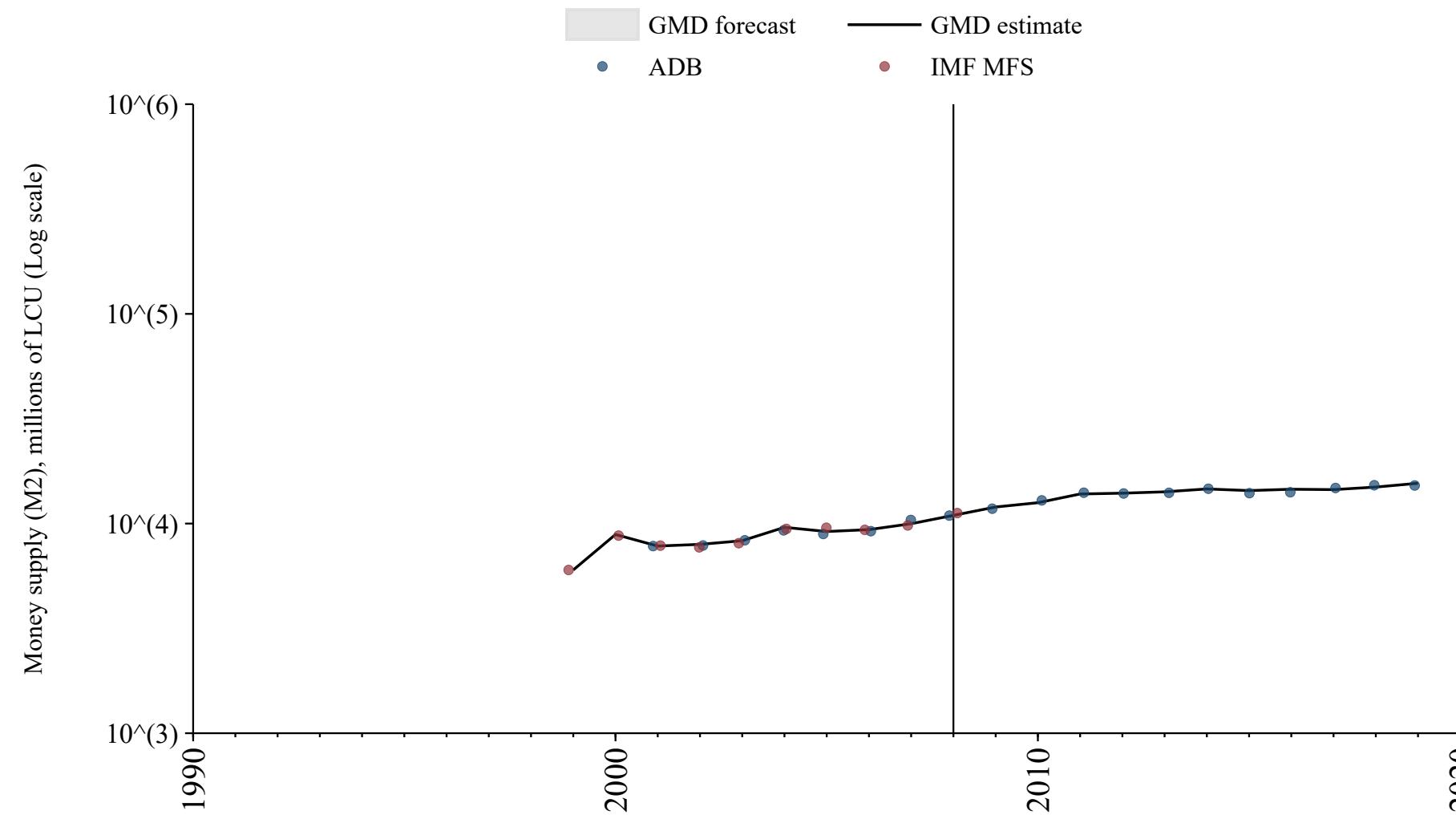
Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1853 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 61984%).
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 55.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 47%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 96.1%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



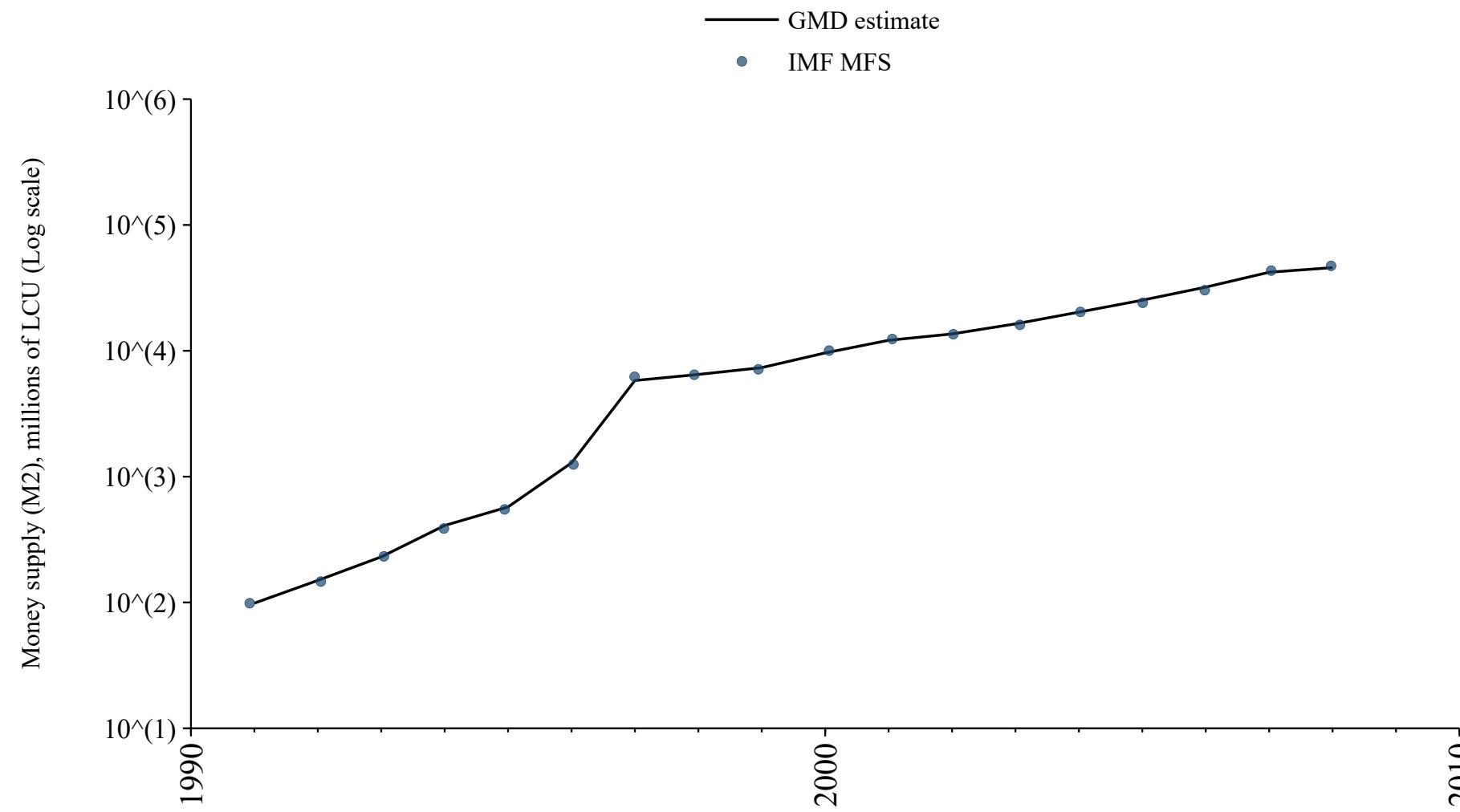
Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



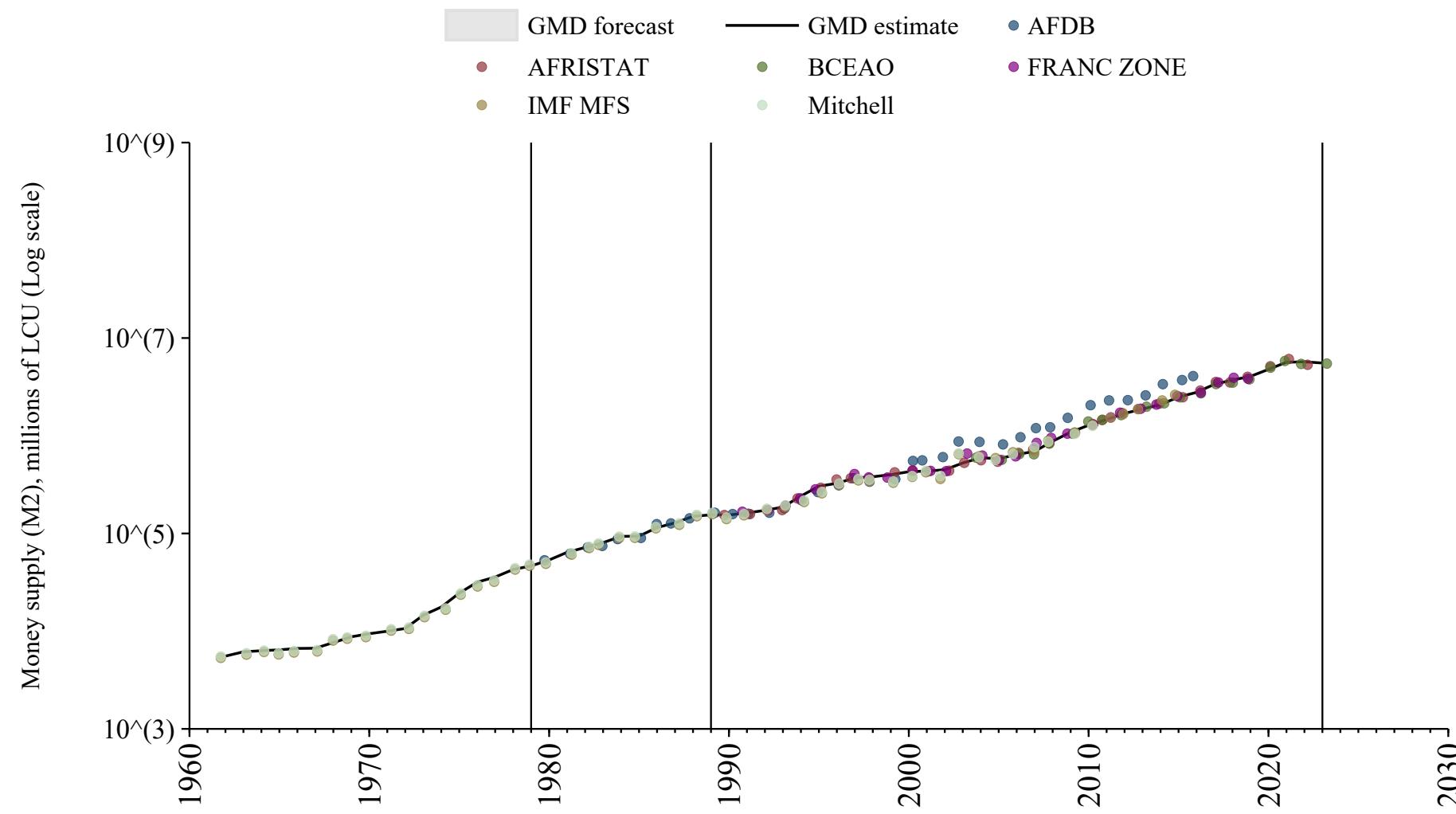
Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



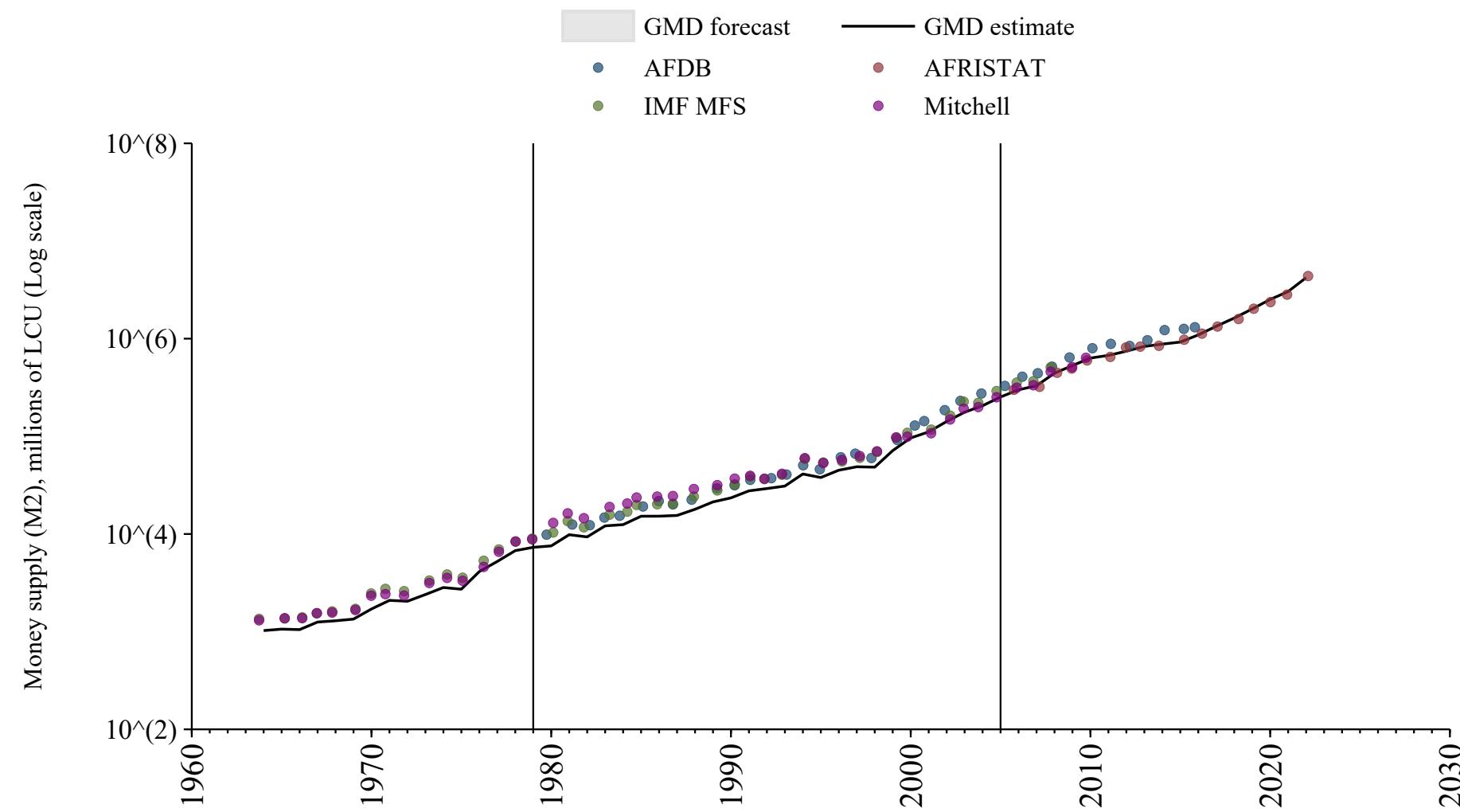
Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 104.1%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100.7%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



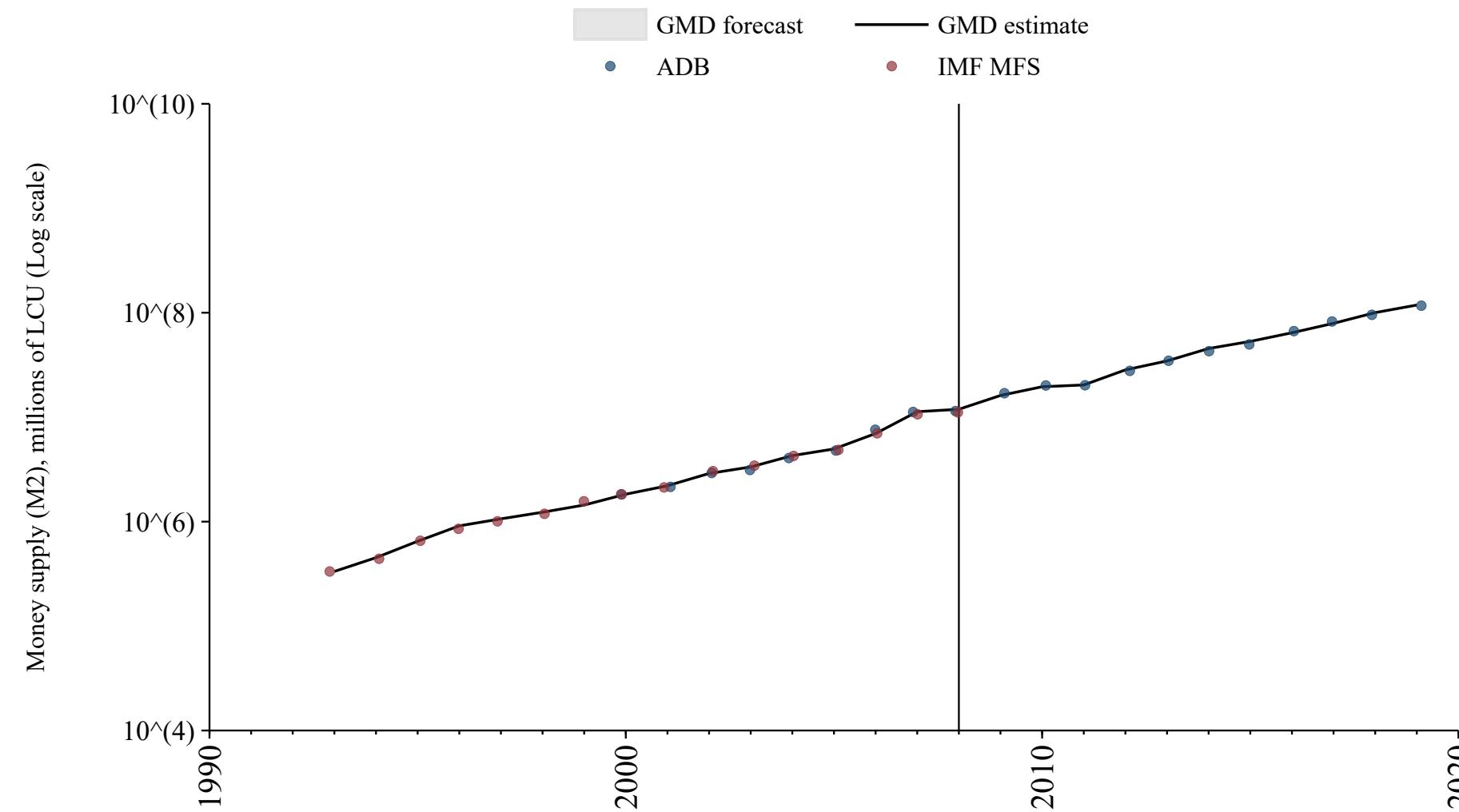
Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1964 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 75.7%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 76.6%).
African Union (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



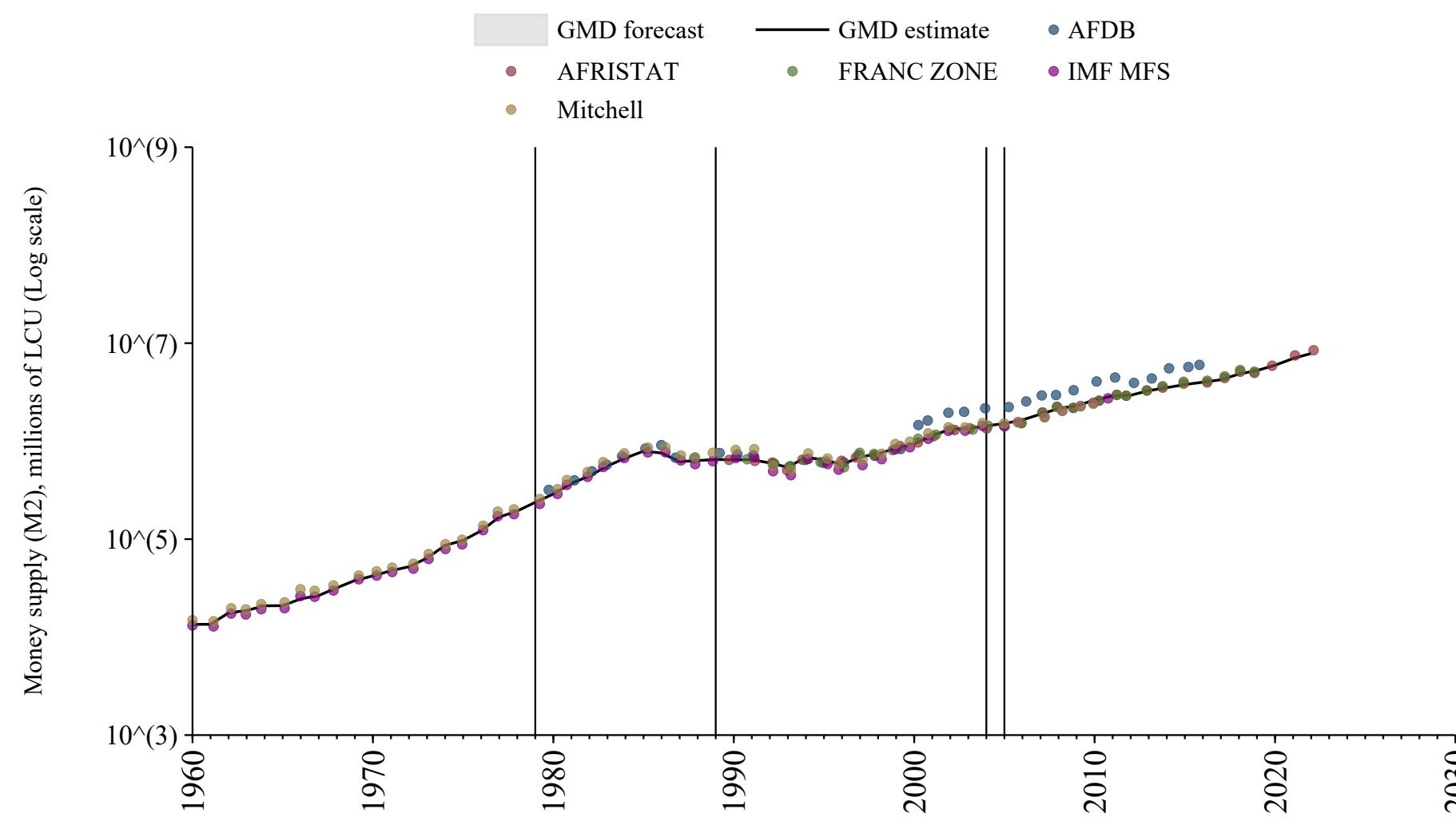
Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



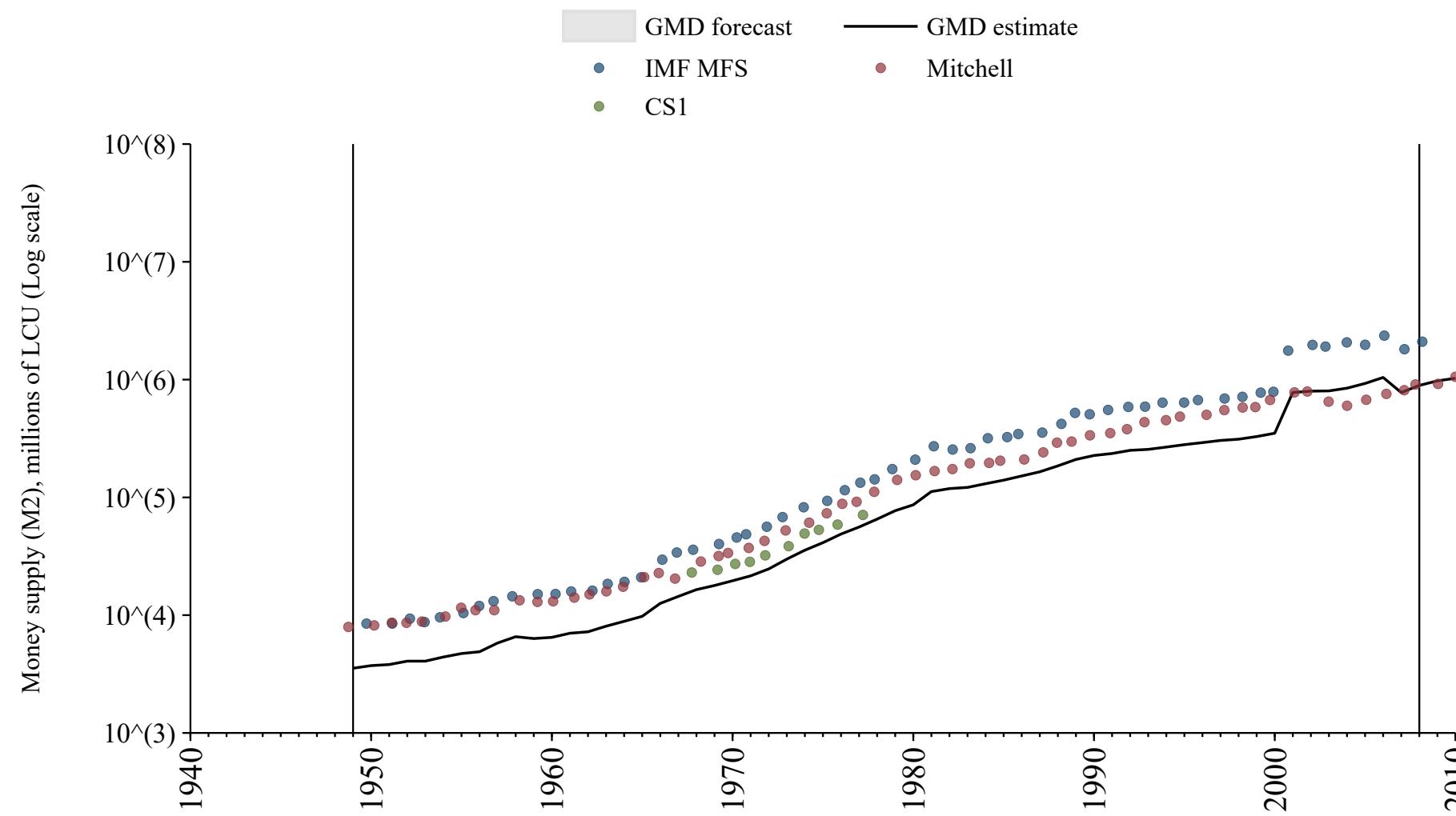
Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.4%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 90.7%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 100.1%).
Bank (2024)	2005 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 67.5%).
African Union (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



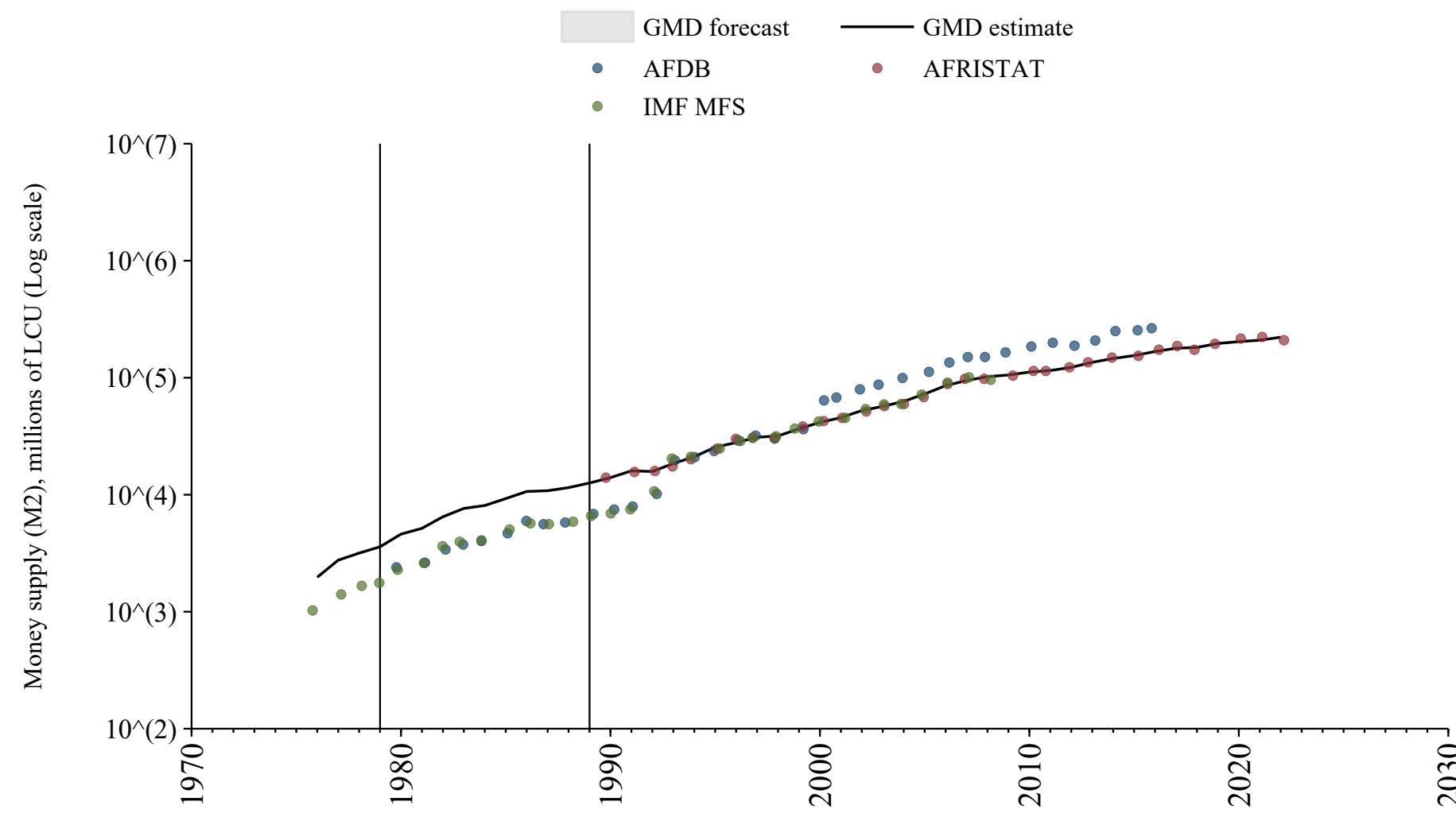
Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 44.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 43.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



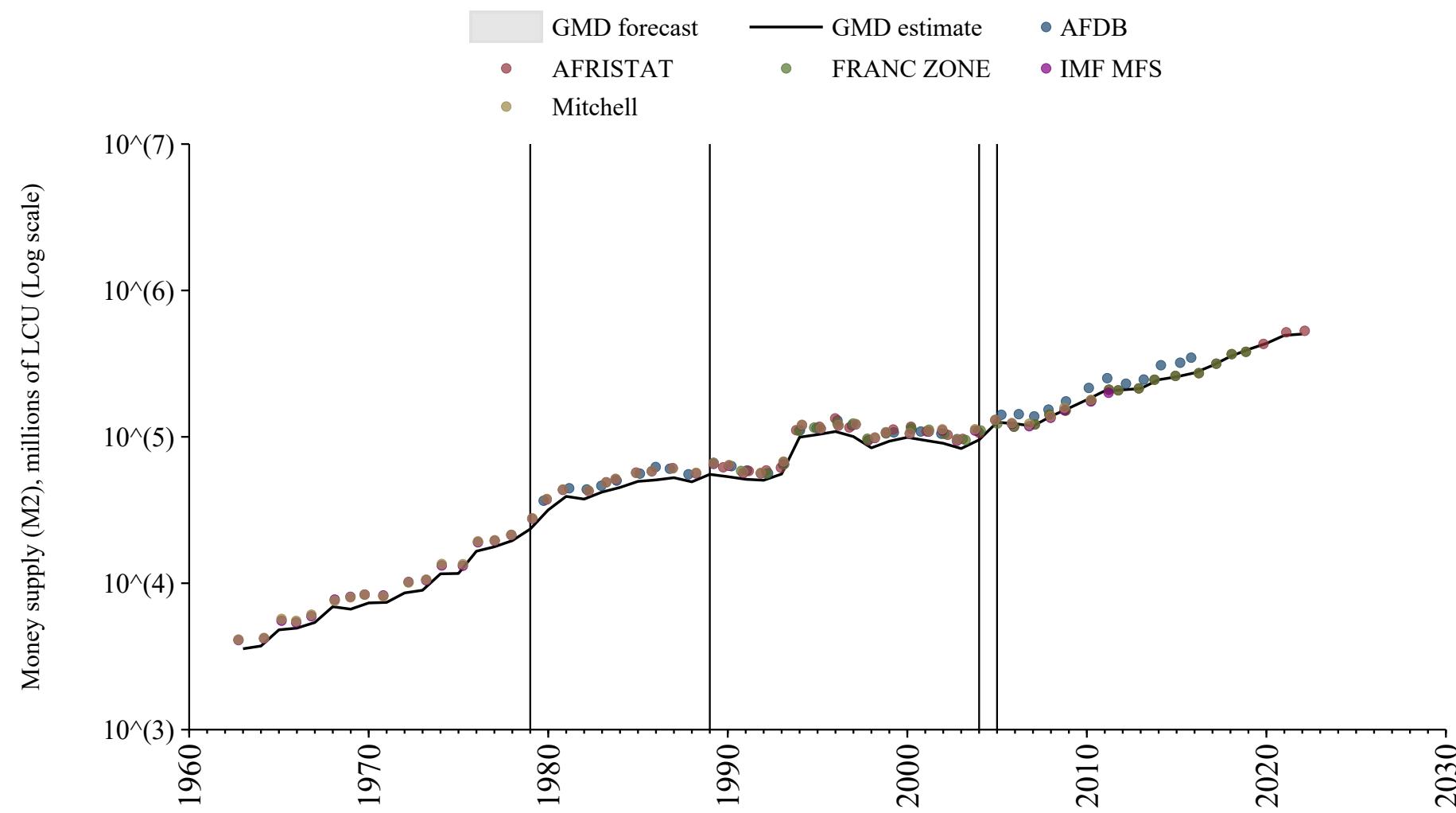
Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1976 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 192%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 192%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



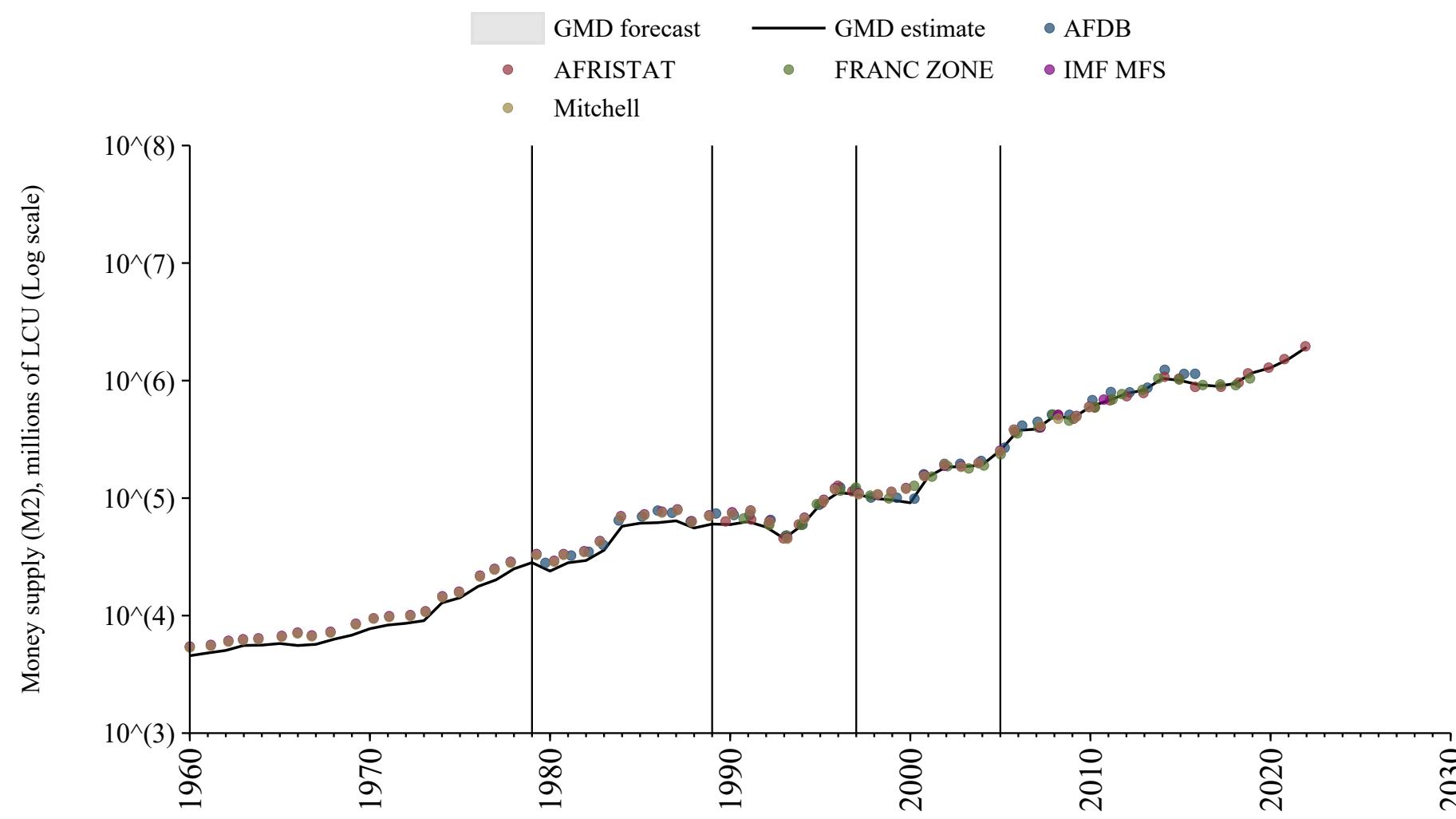
Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 87.3%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 86.5%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 86.3%).
Bank (2024)	2005 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 88.5%).
African Union (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



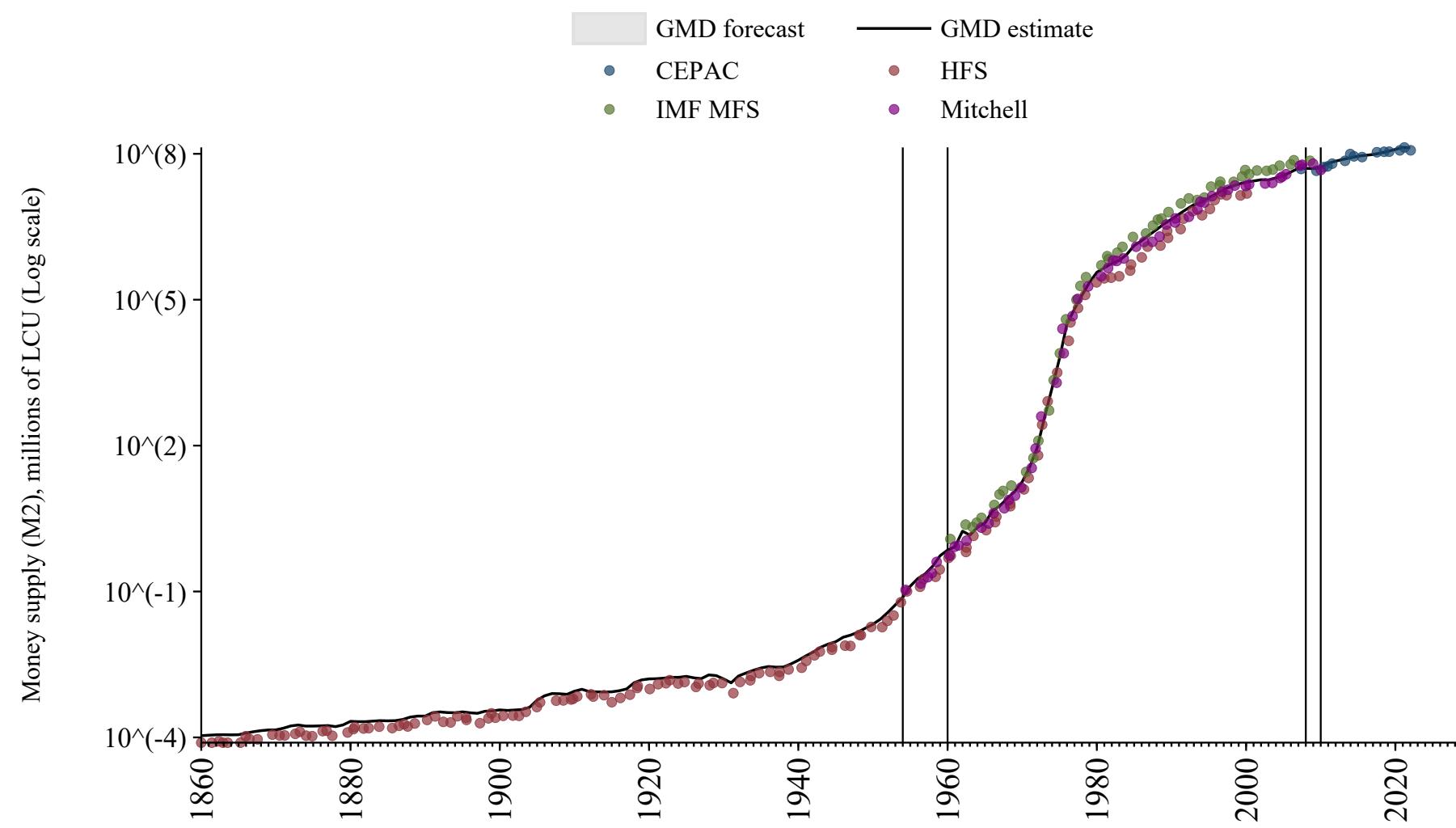
Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 83.6%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 85%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 94%).
Bank (2024)	1998 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 94.3%).
African Union (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



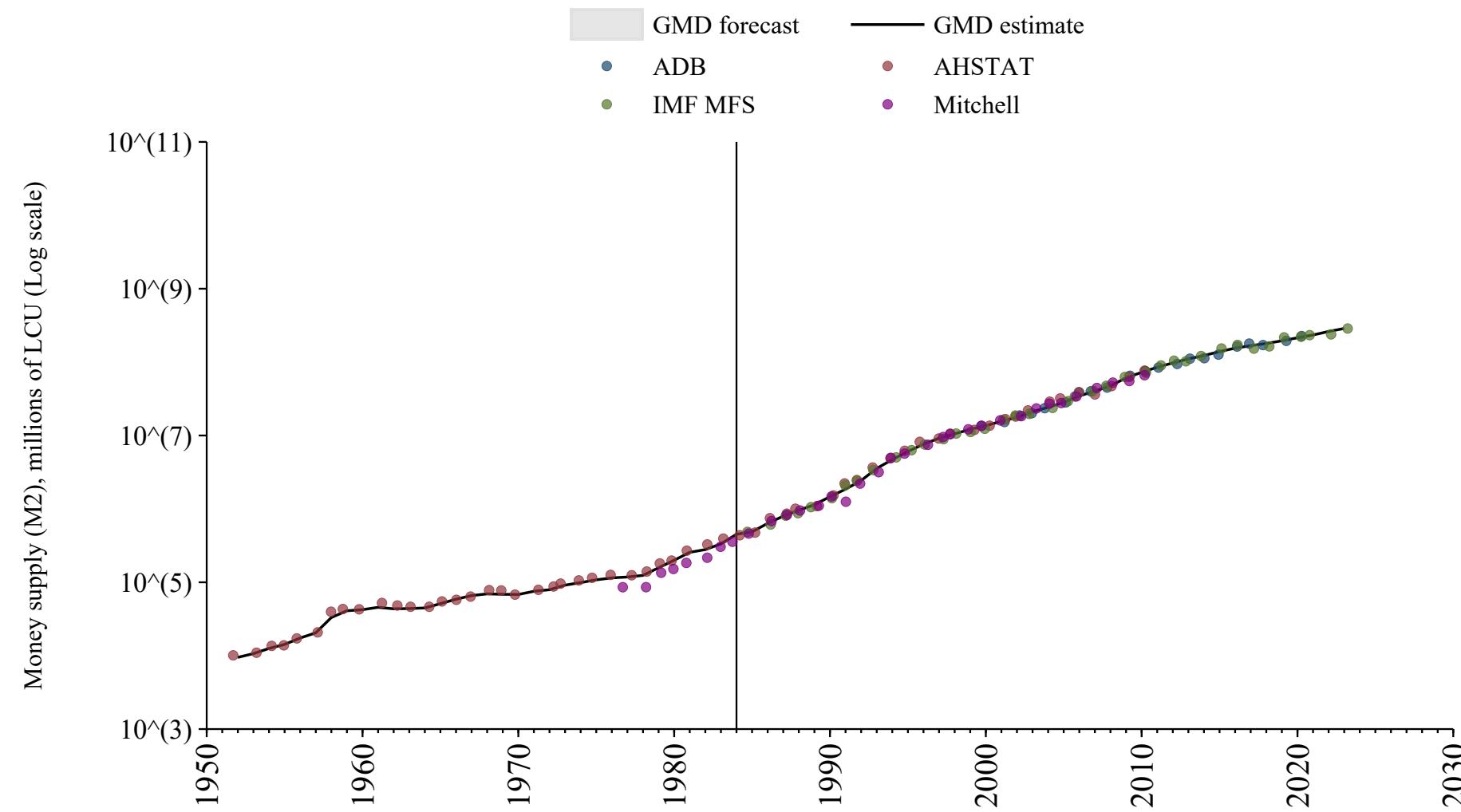
Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1860 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 139%).
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 119.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1961 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 69.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 94.3%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



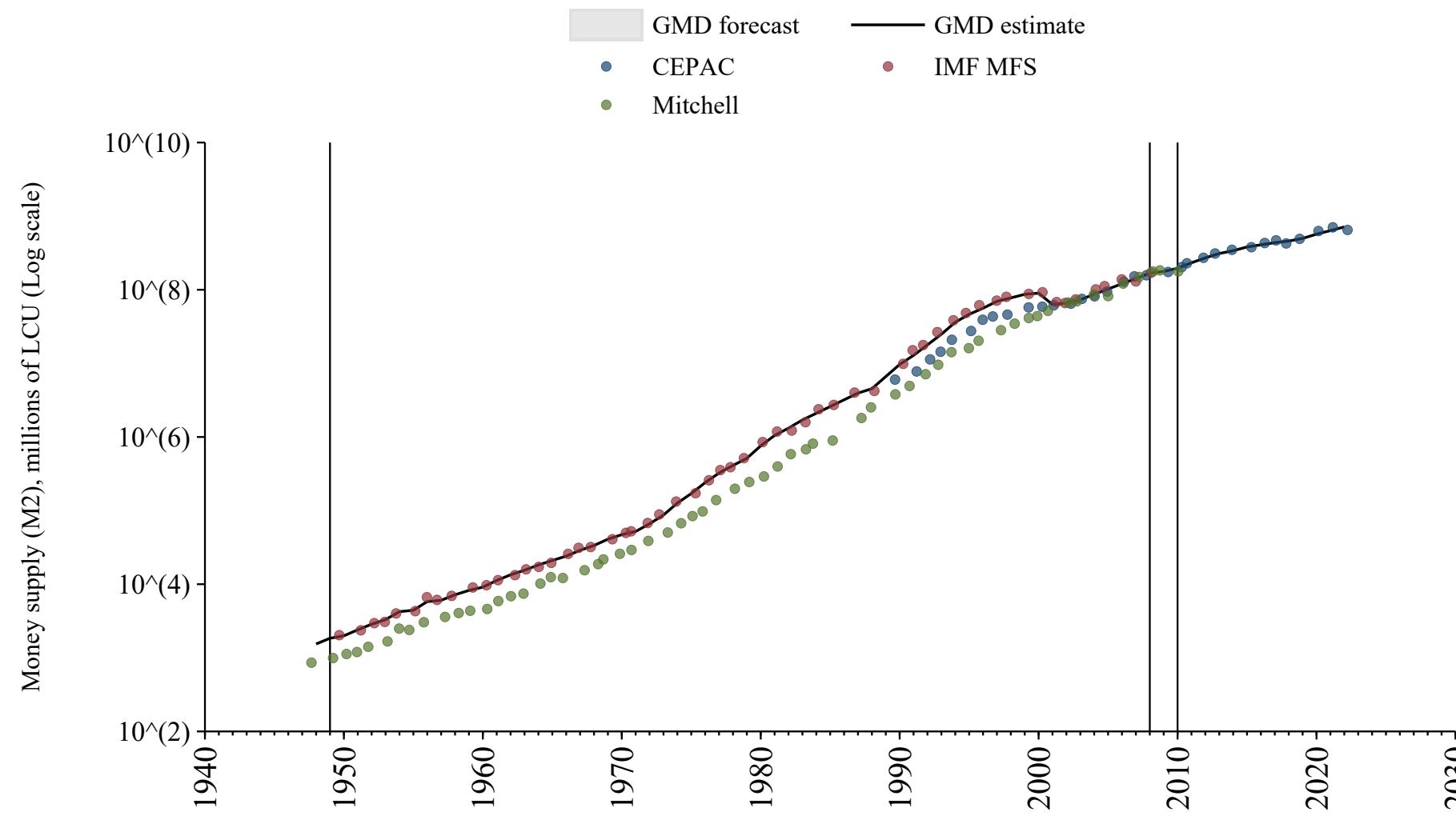
China

Source	Time span	Notes
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1952 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 93.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1985 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



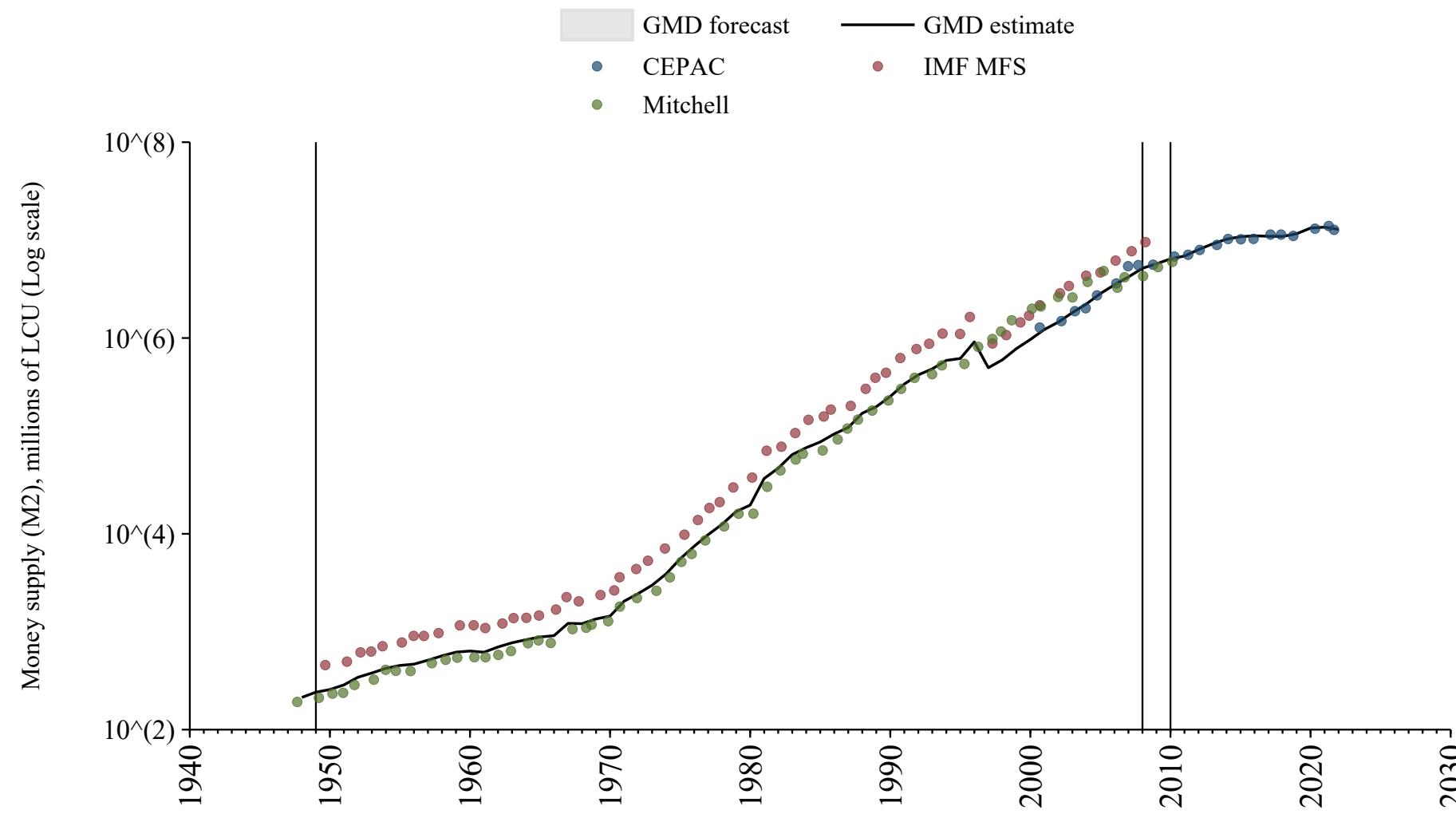
Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 179.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 98%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



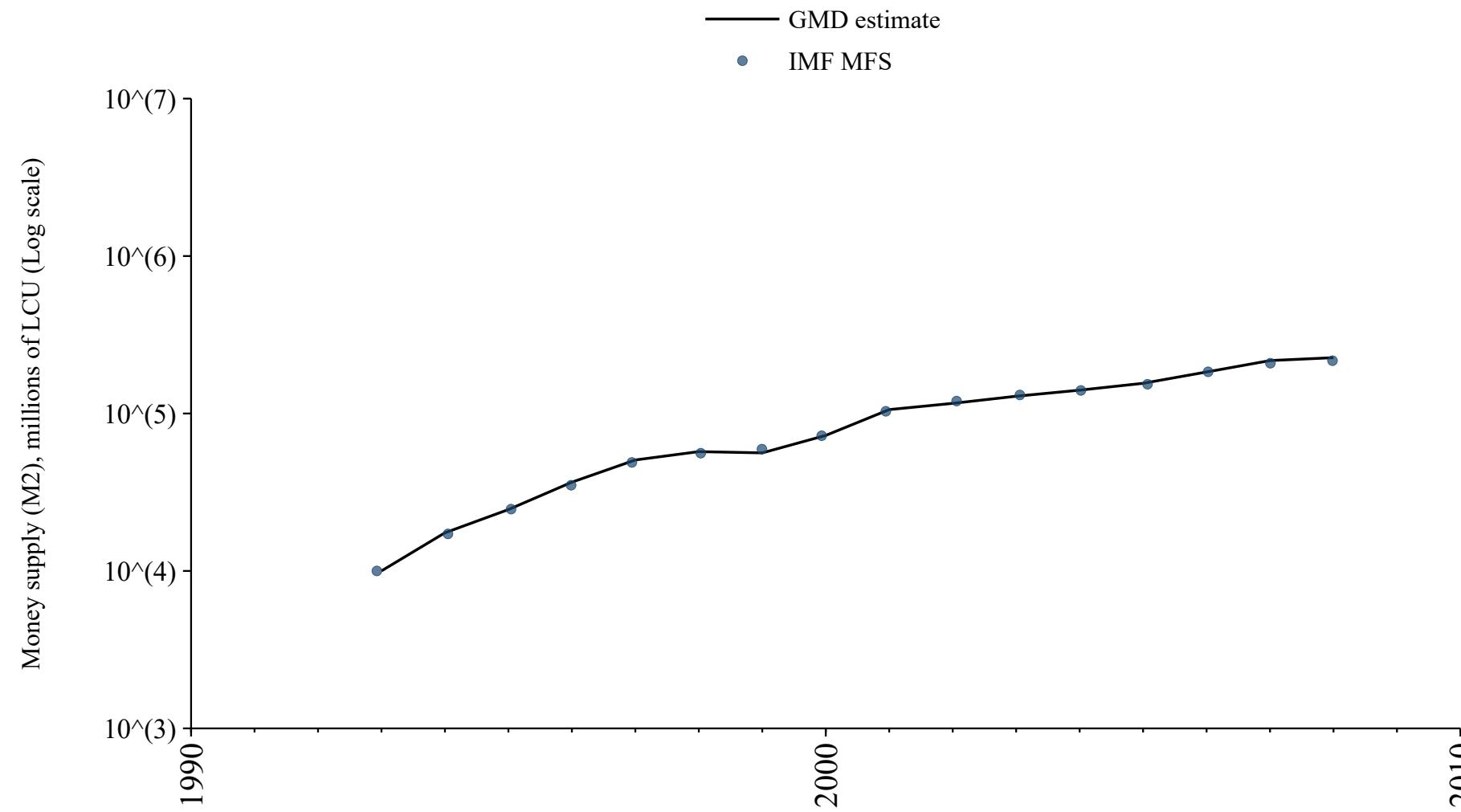
Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 111.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 56.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 111.9%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



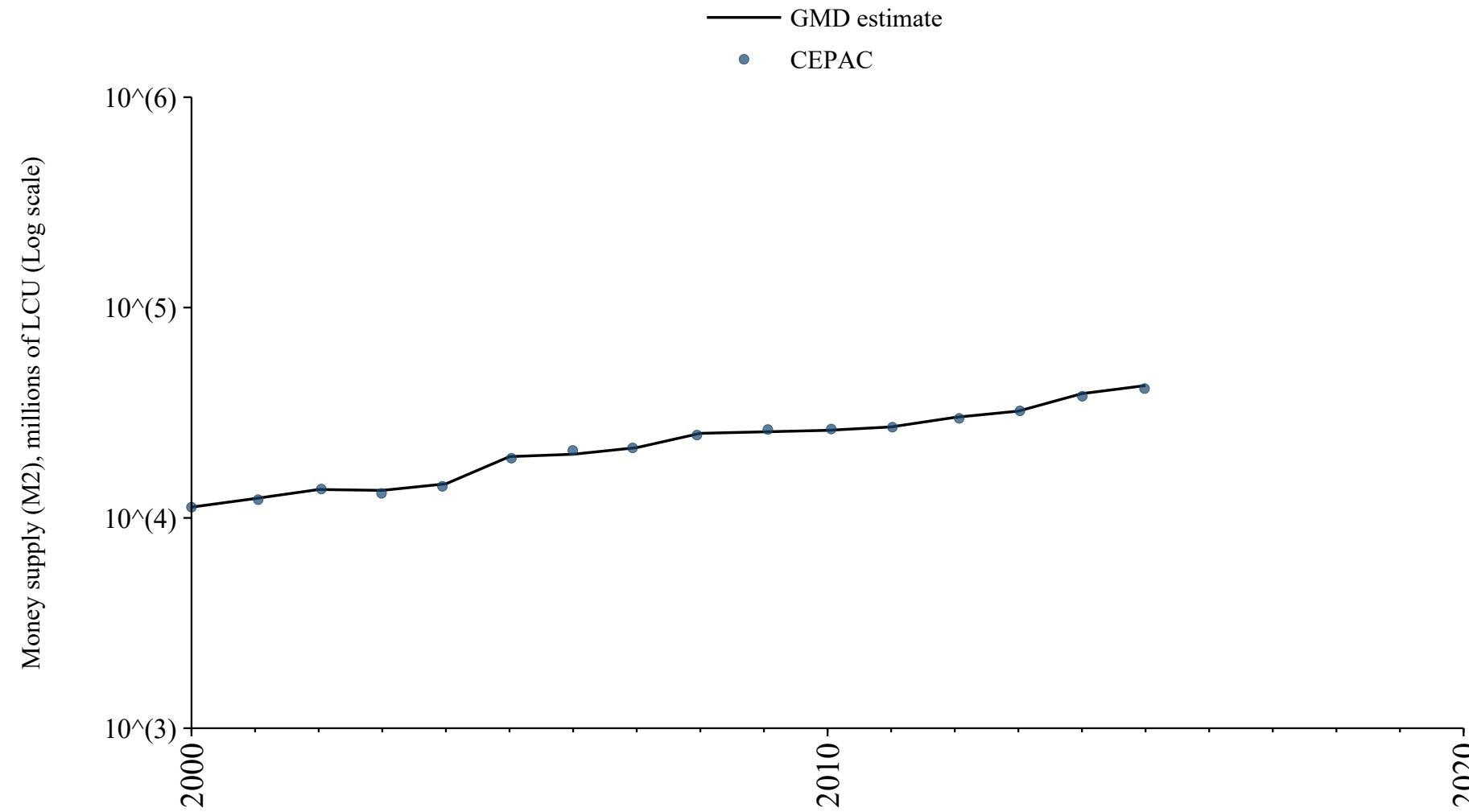
Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



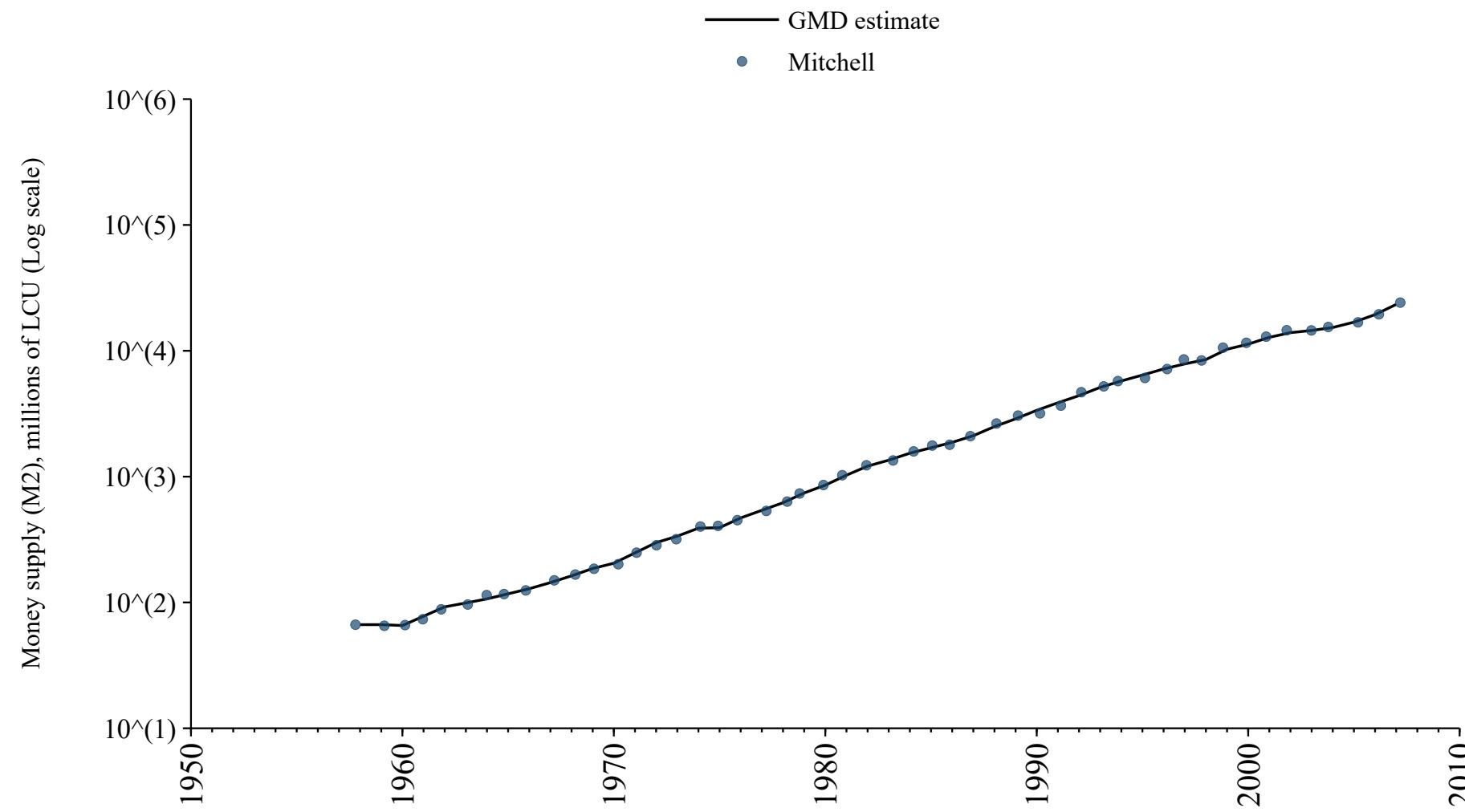
Cuba

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2000 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016



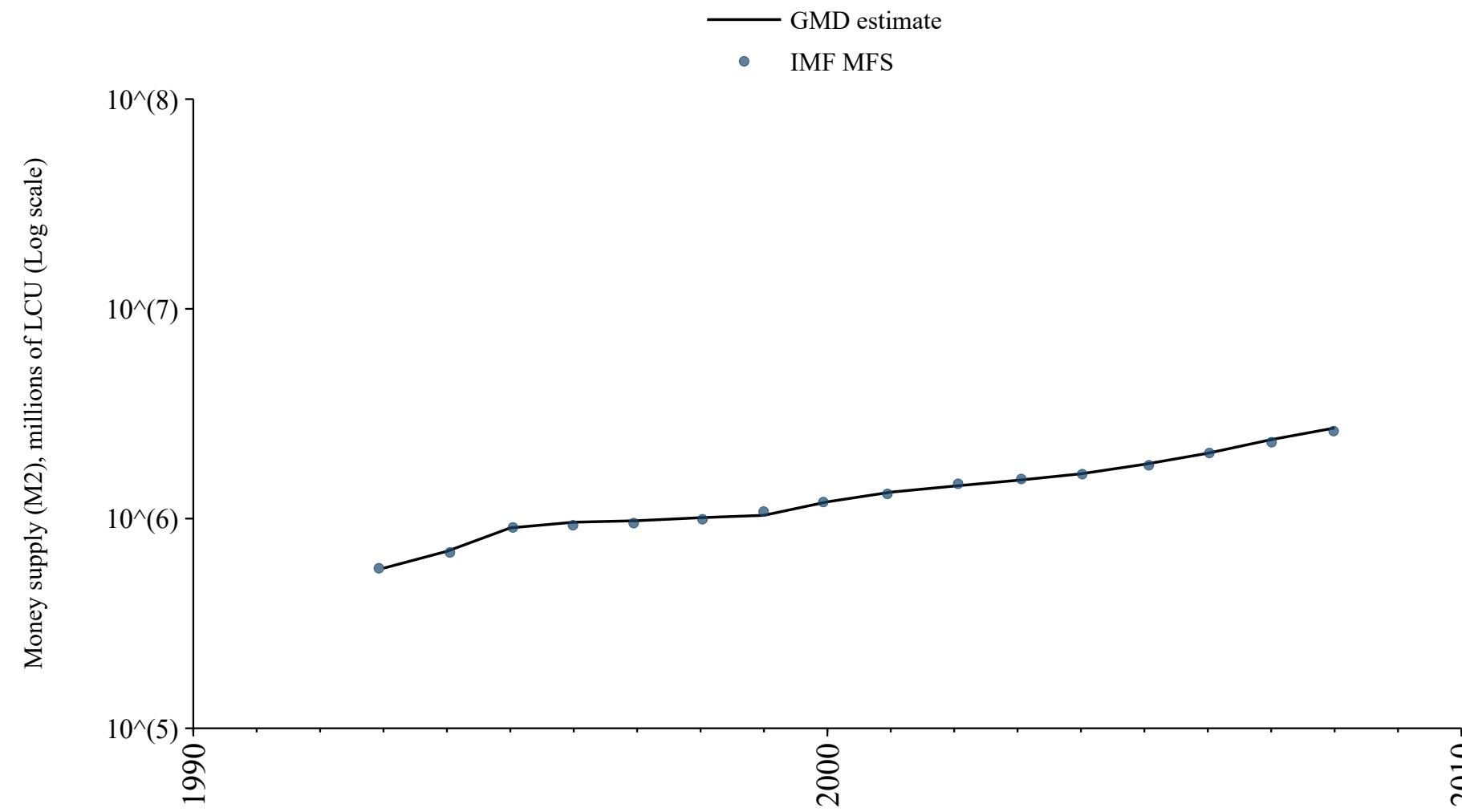
Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1958 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008



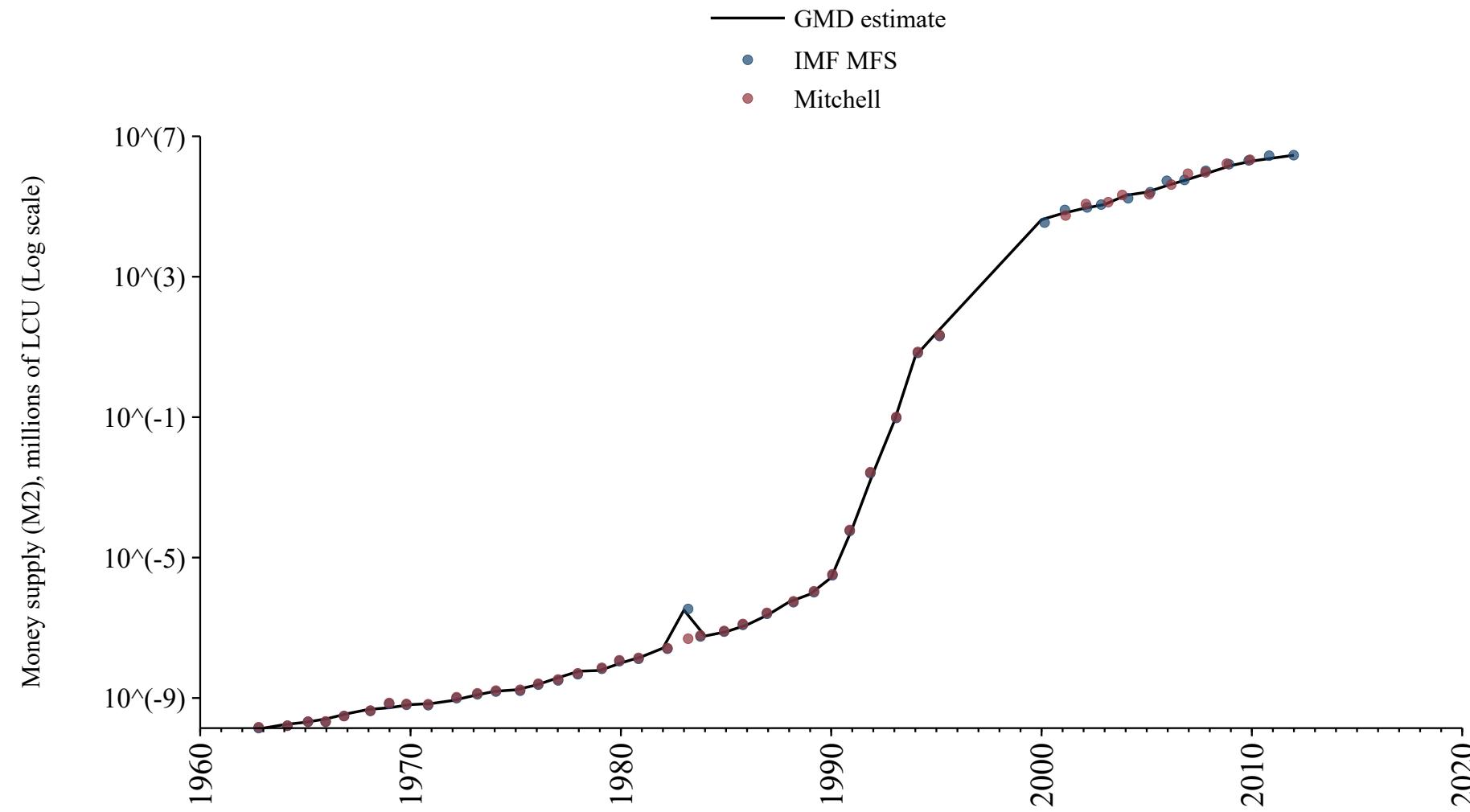
Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



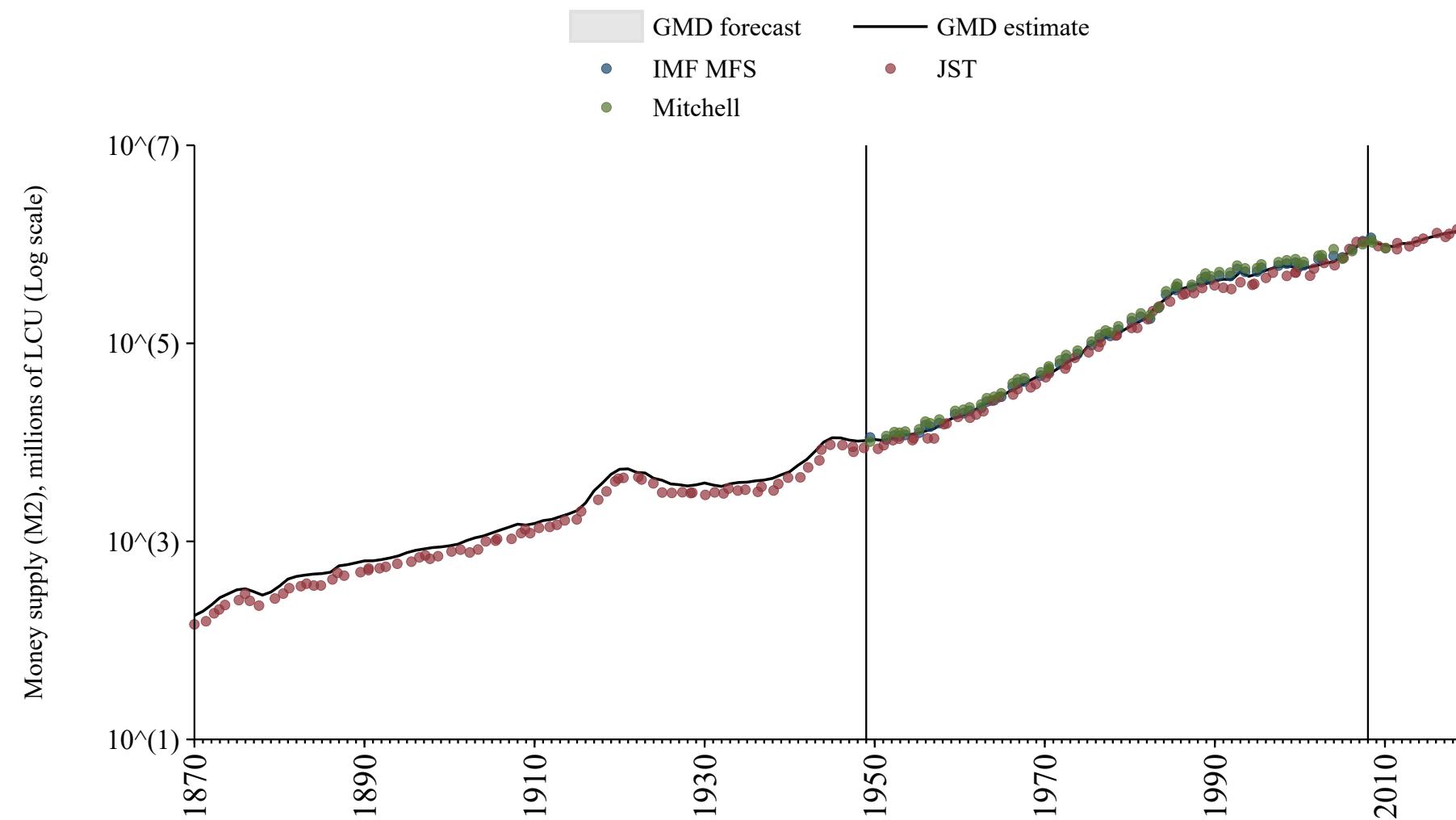
Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013



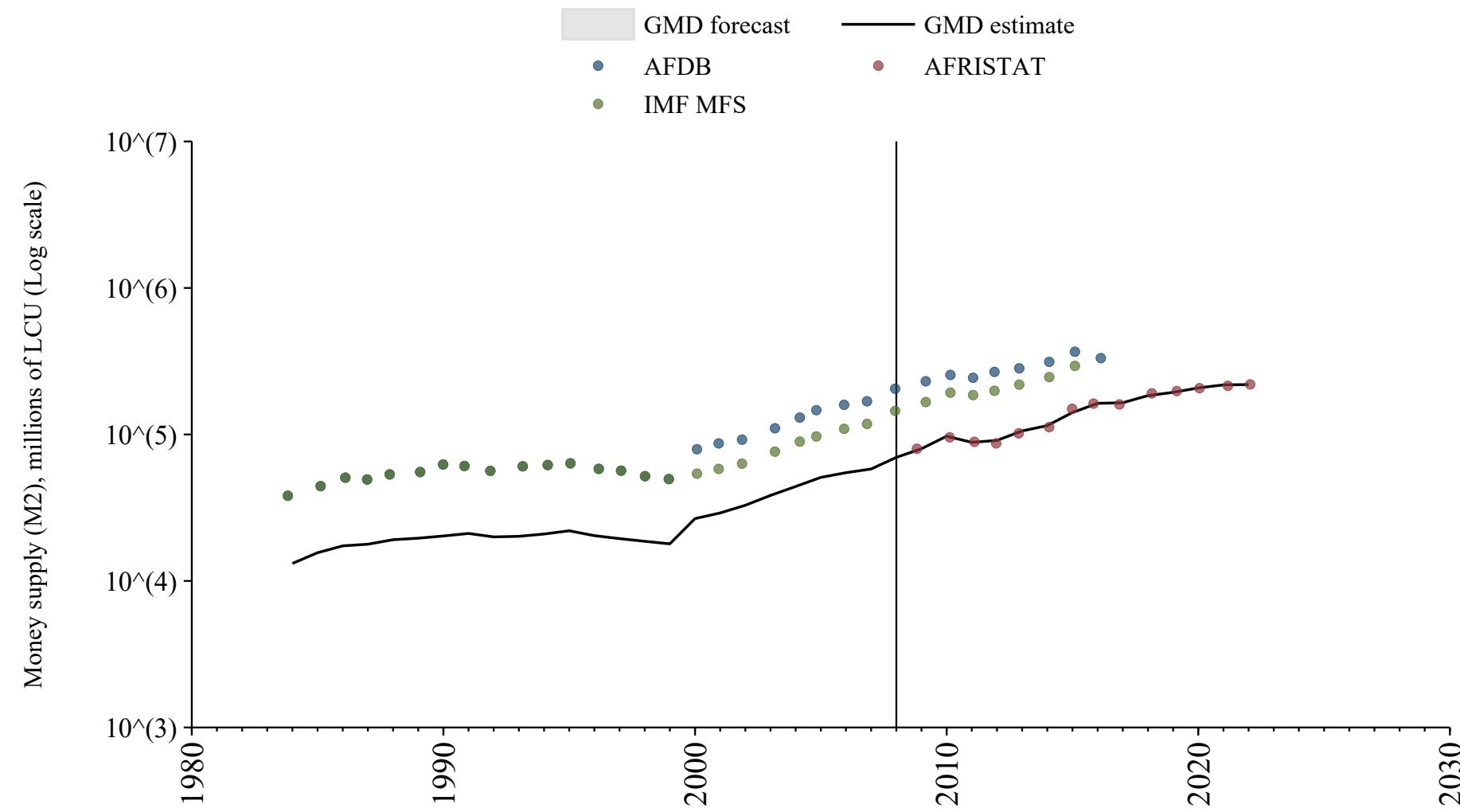
Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 122.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 95.2%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



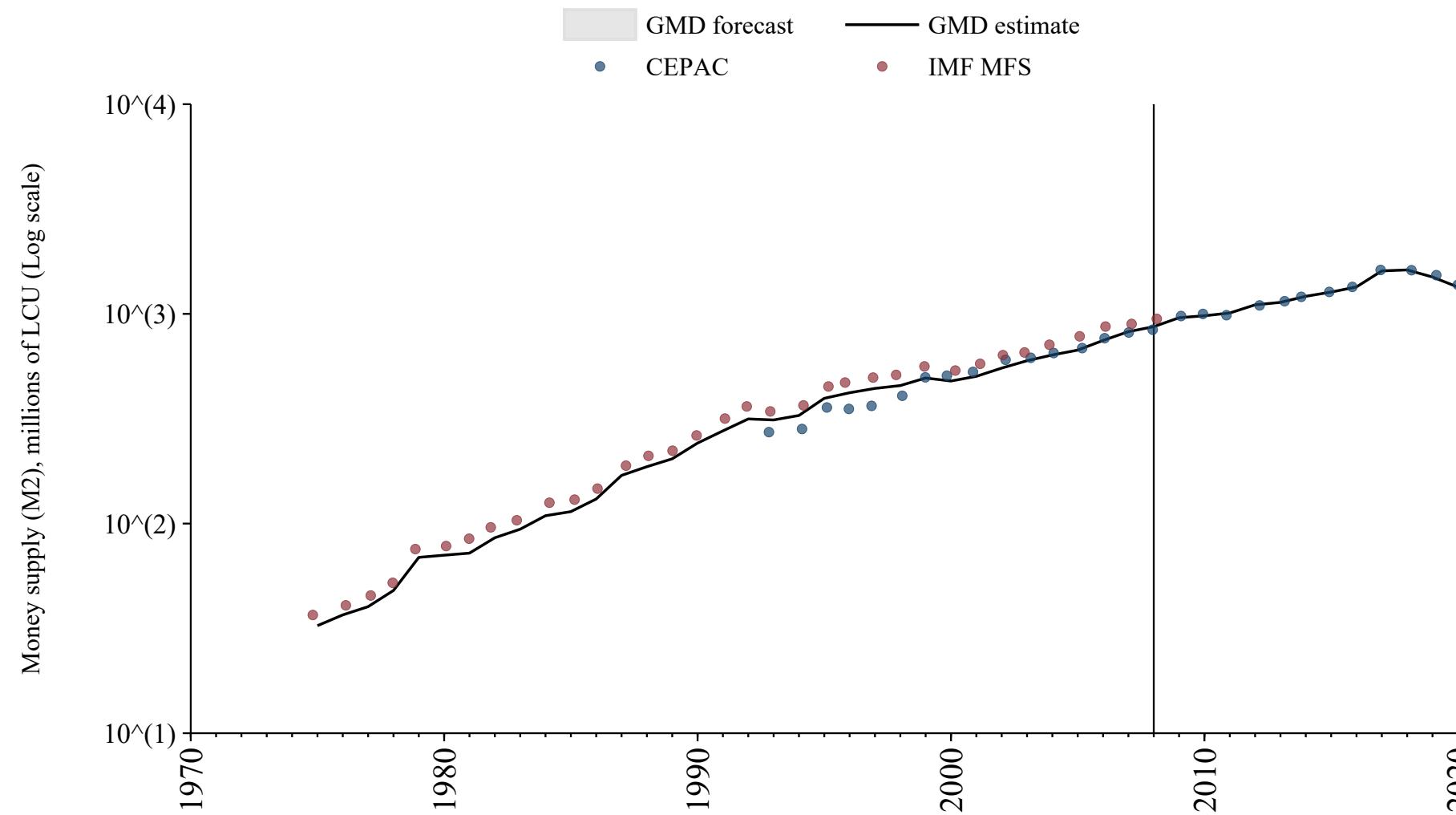
Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1984 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 34.5%).
African Union (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



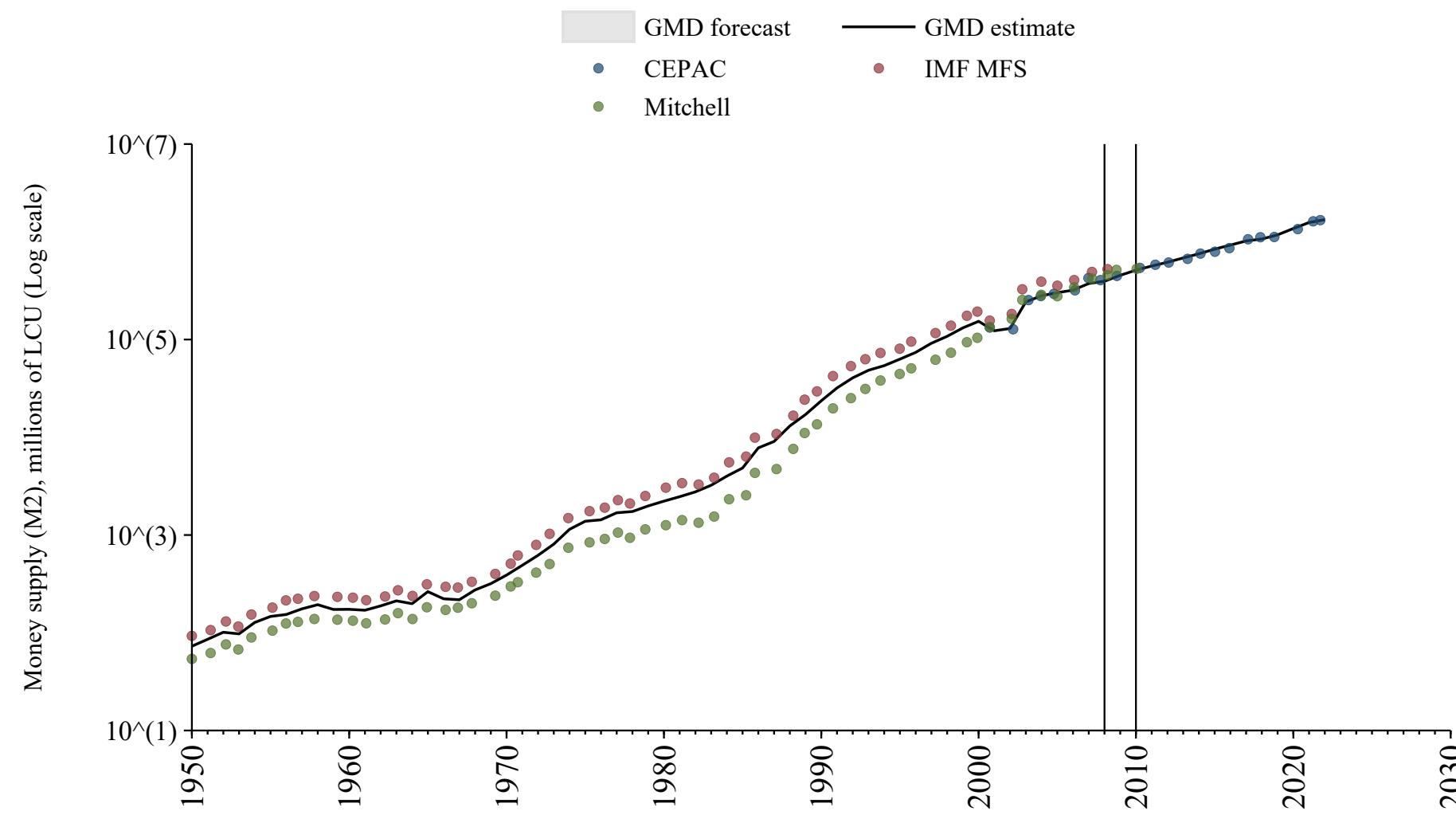
Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1975 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 88.9%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



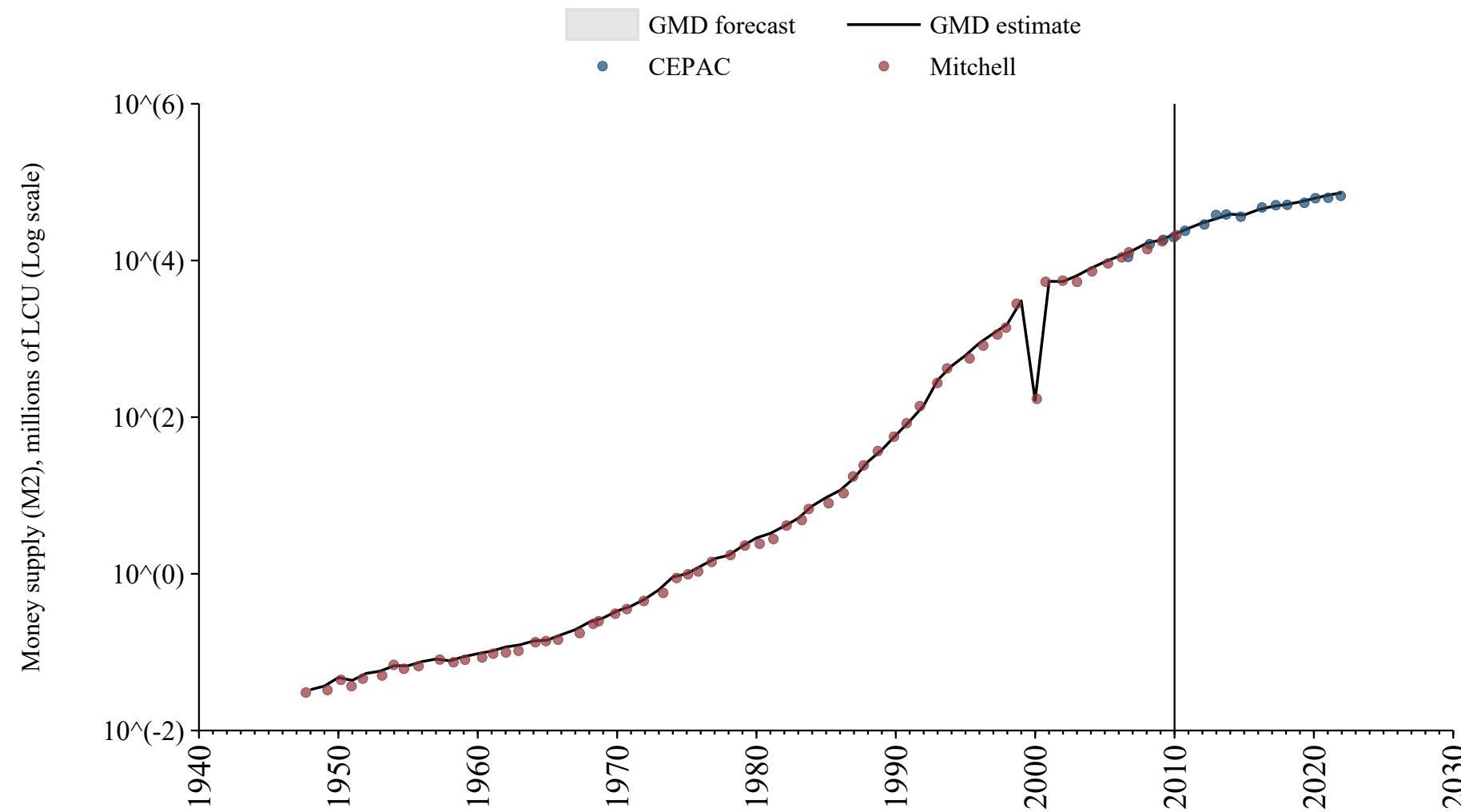
Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 78.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 90.1%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



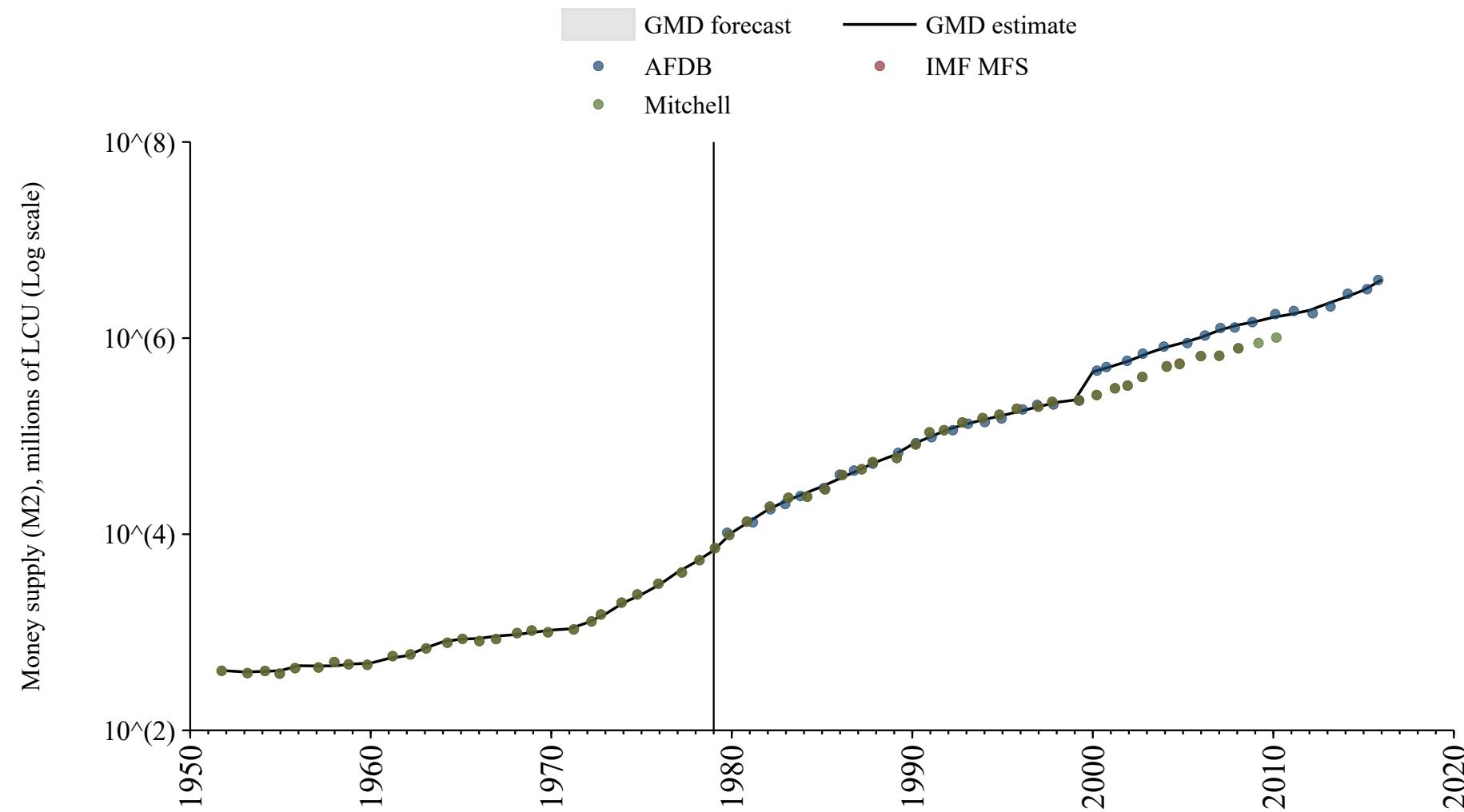
Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 108.6%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



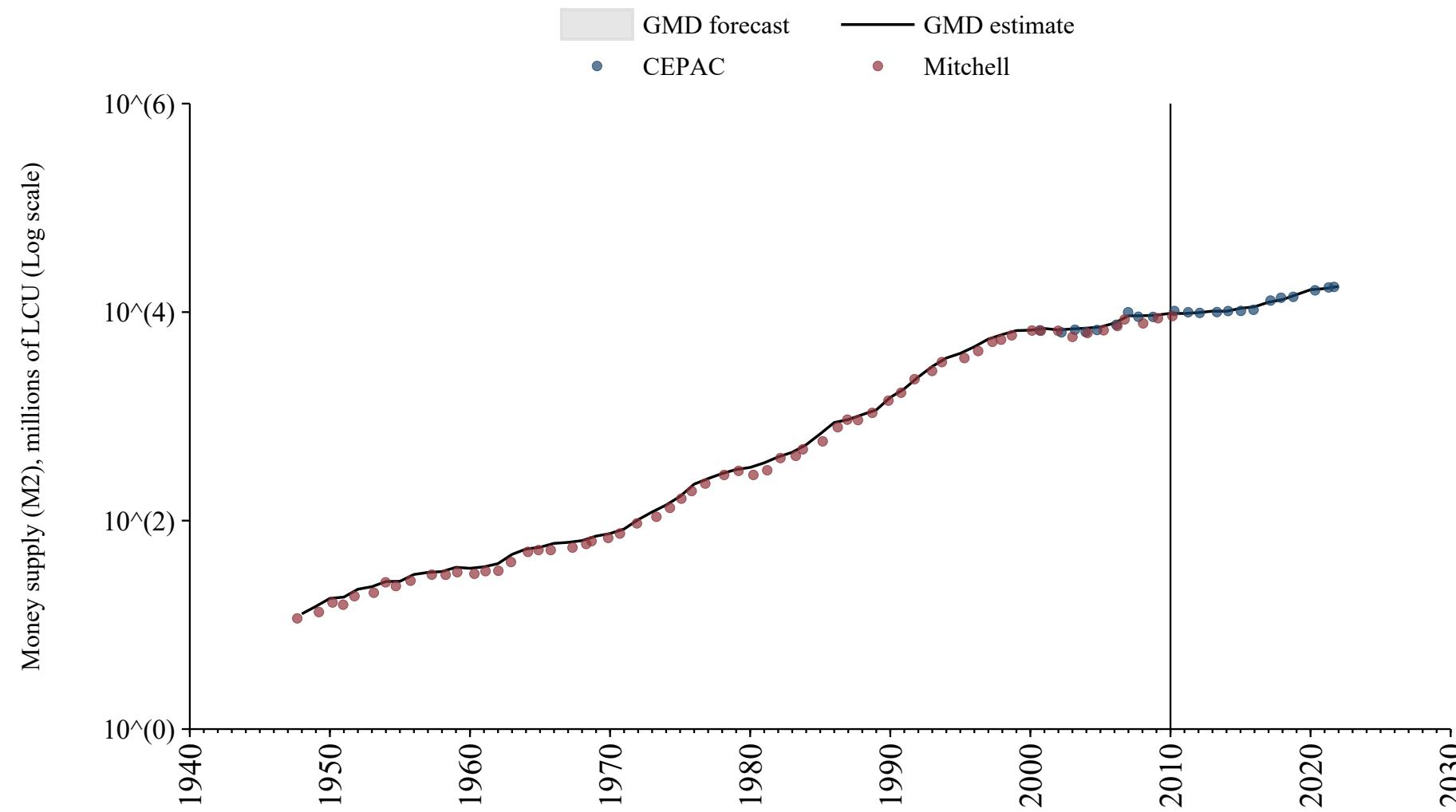
Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1952 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



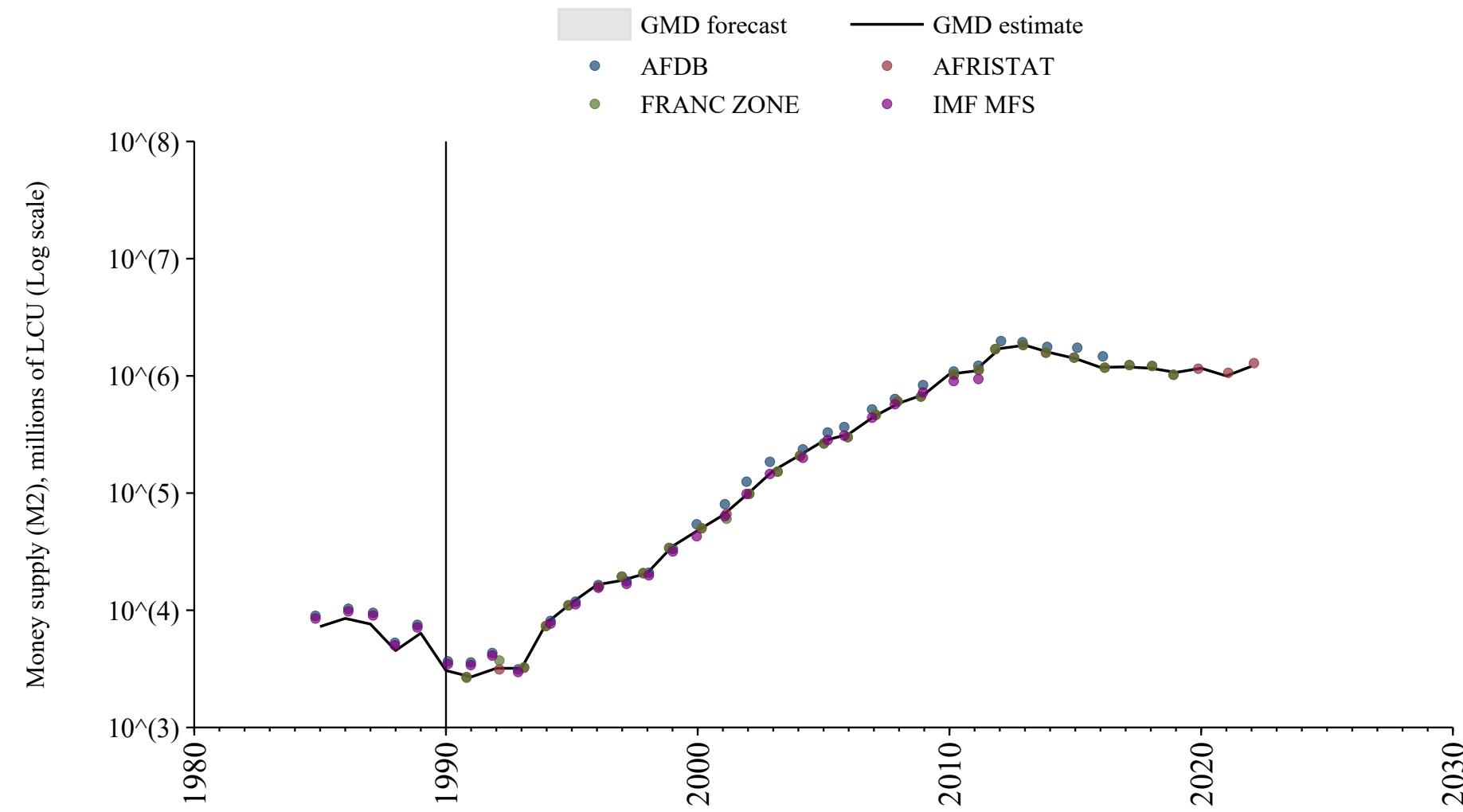
El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 110.5%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



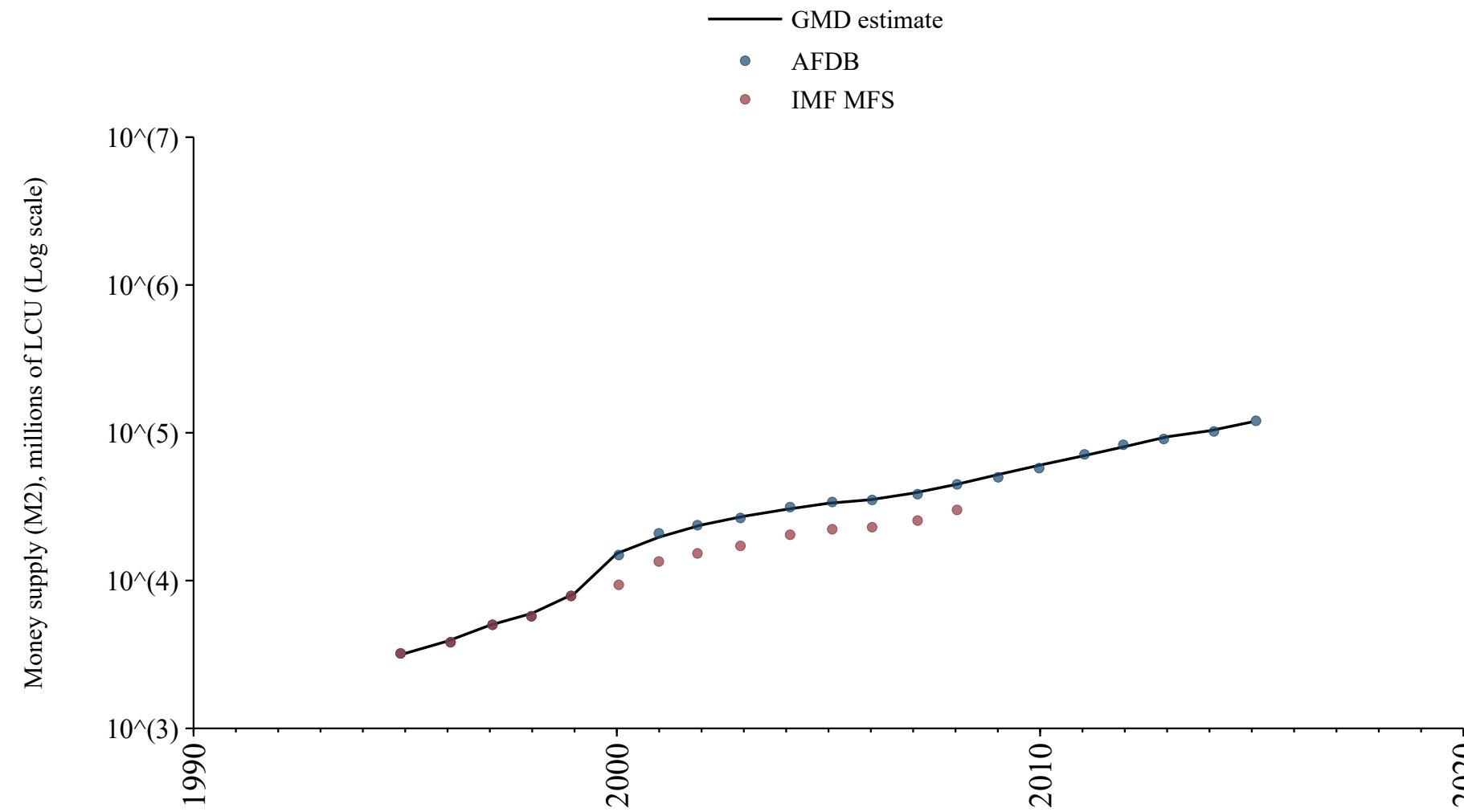
Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1985 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 80.9%).
African Union (2024)	1991 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



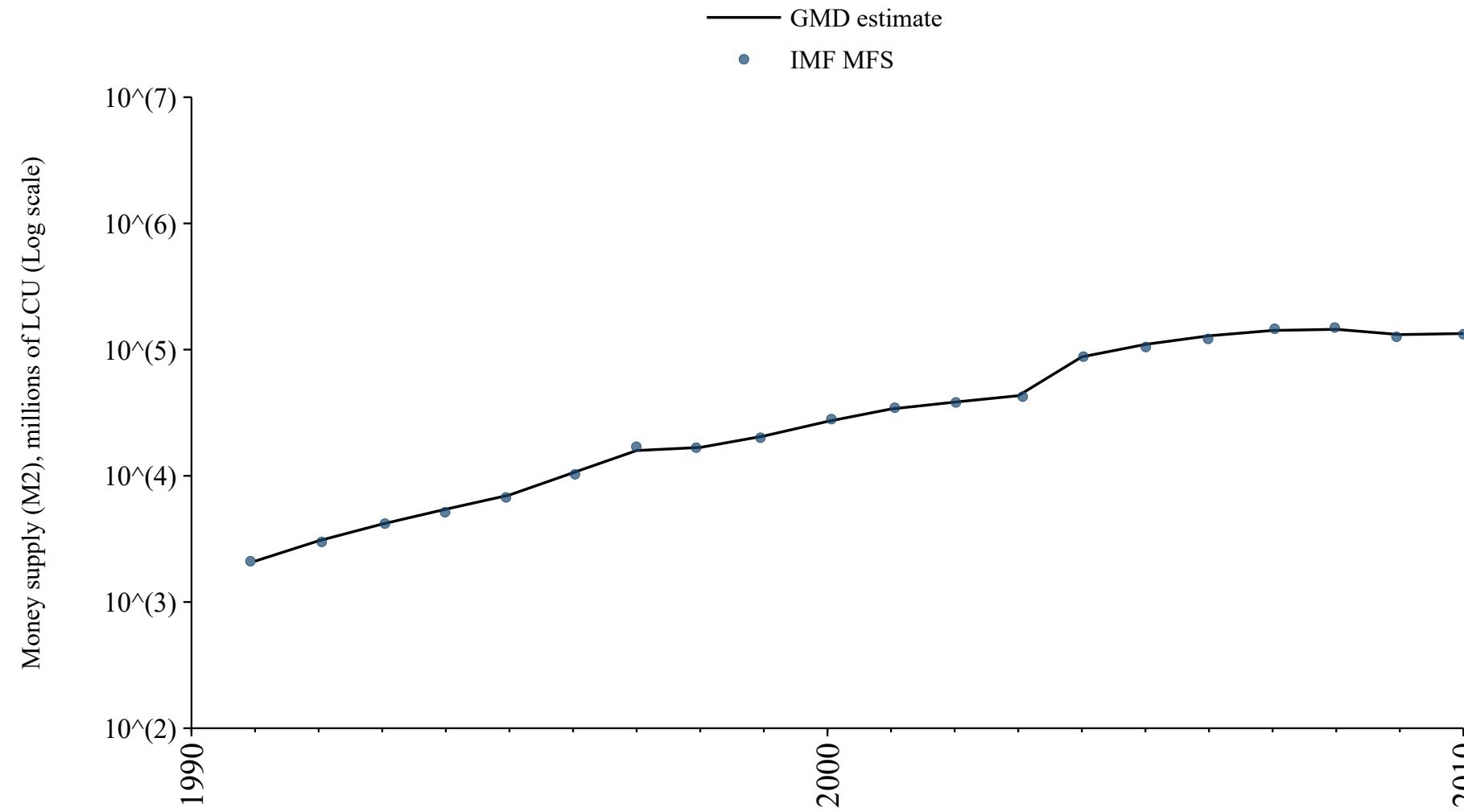
Eritrea

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1995 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016



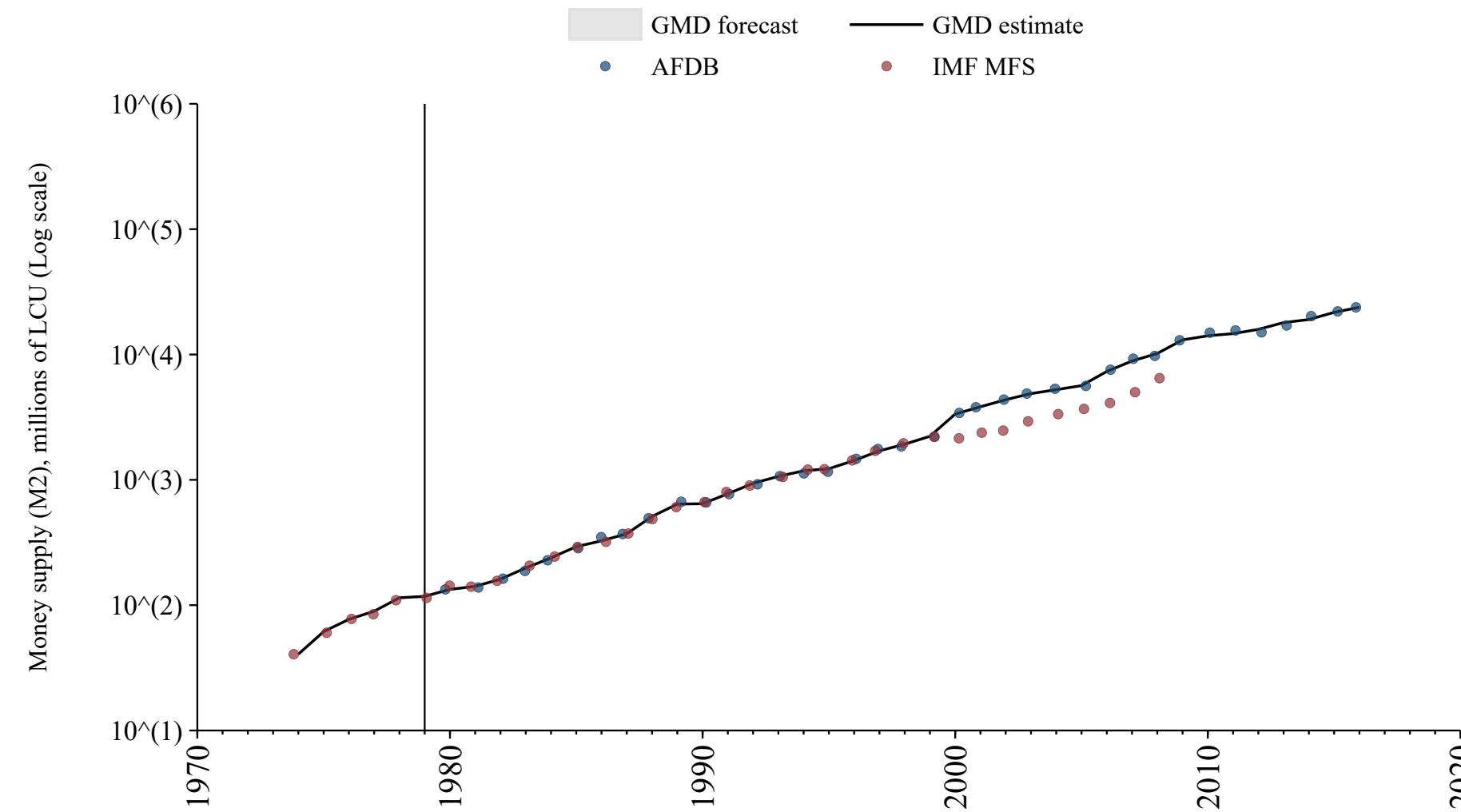
Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



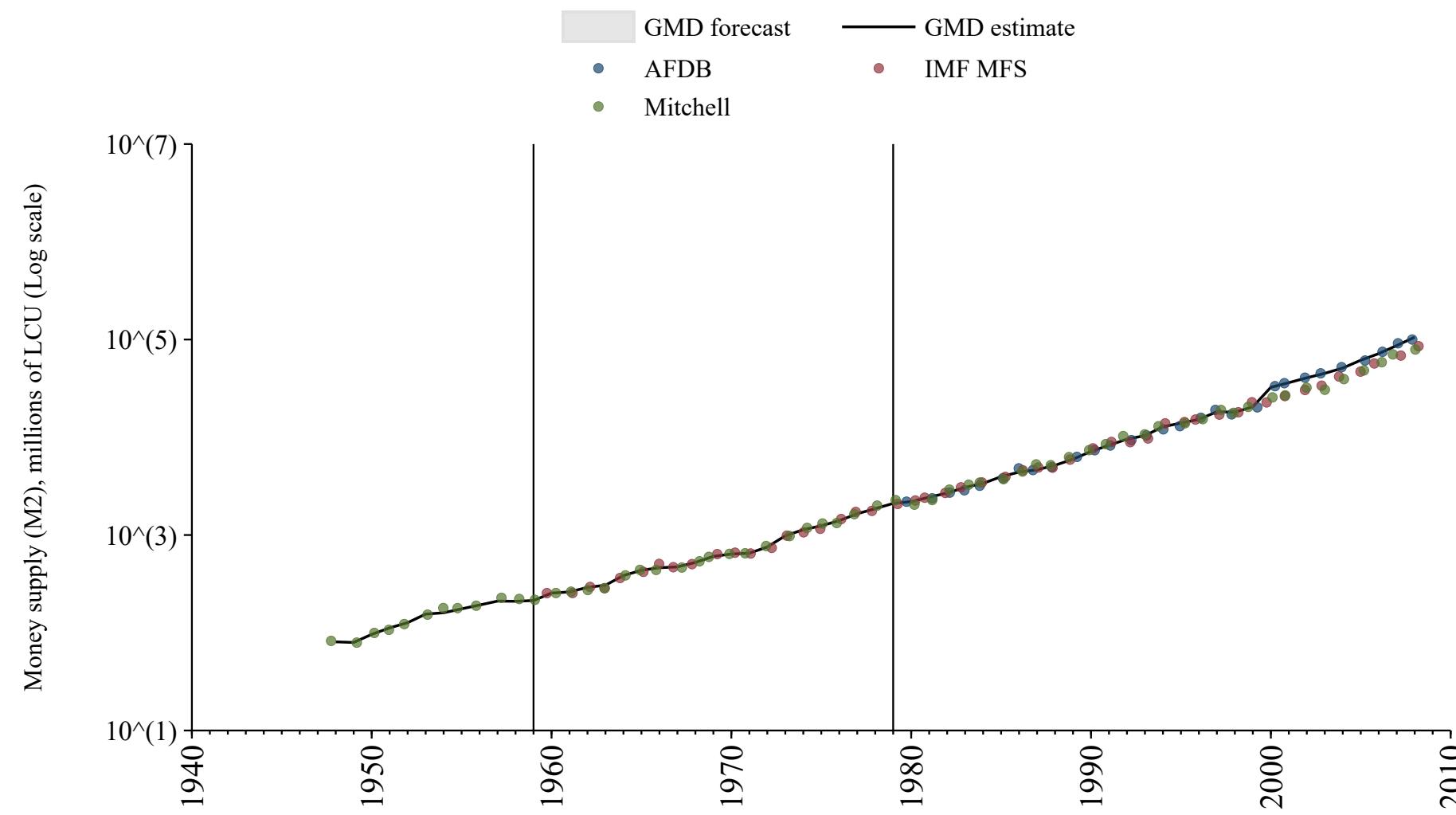
Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1974 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



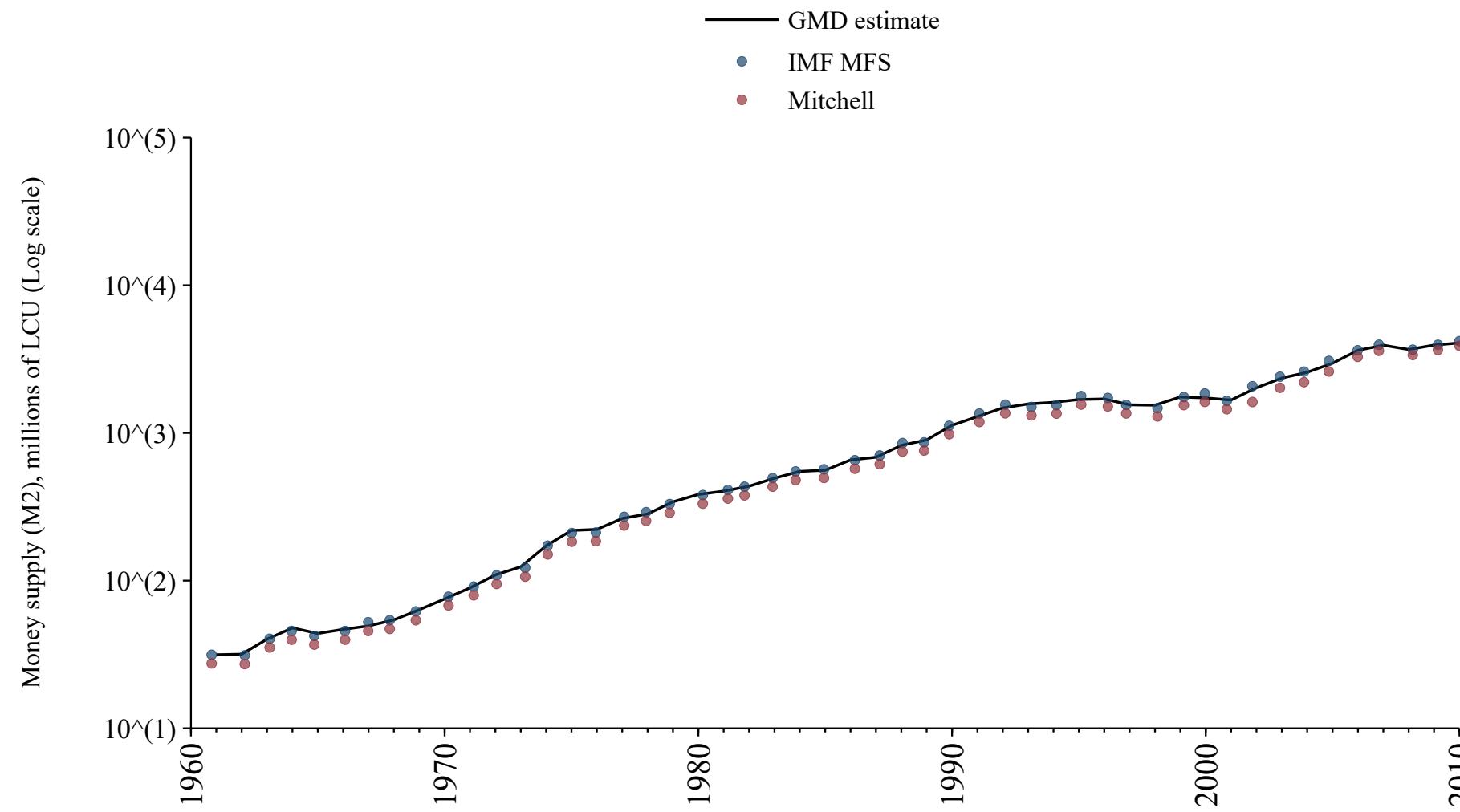
Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



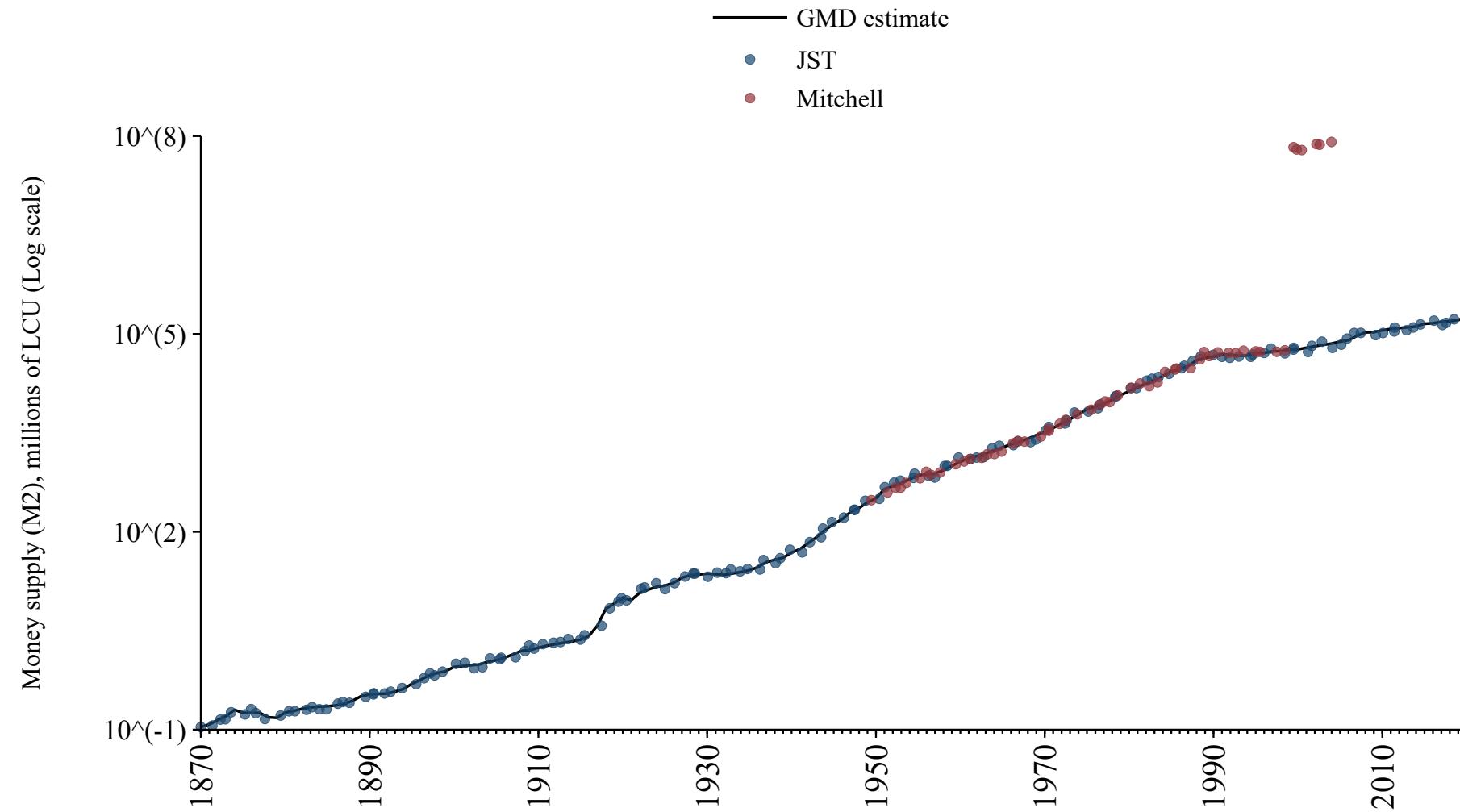
Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1961 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



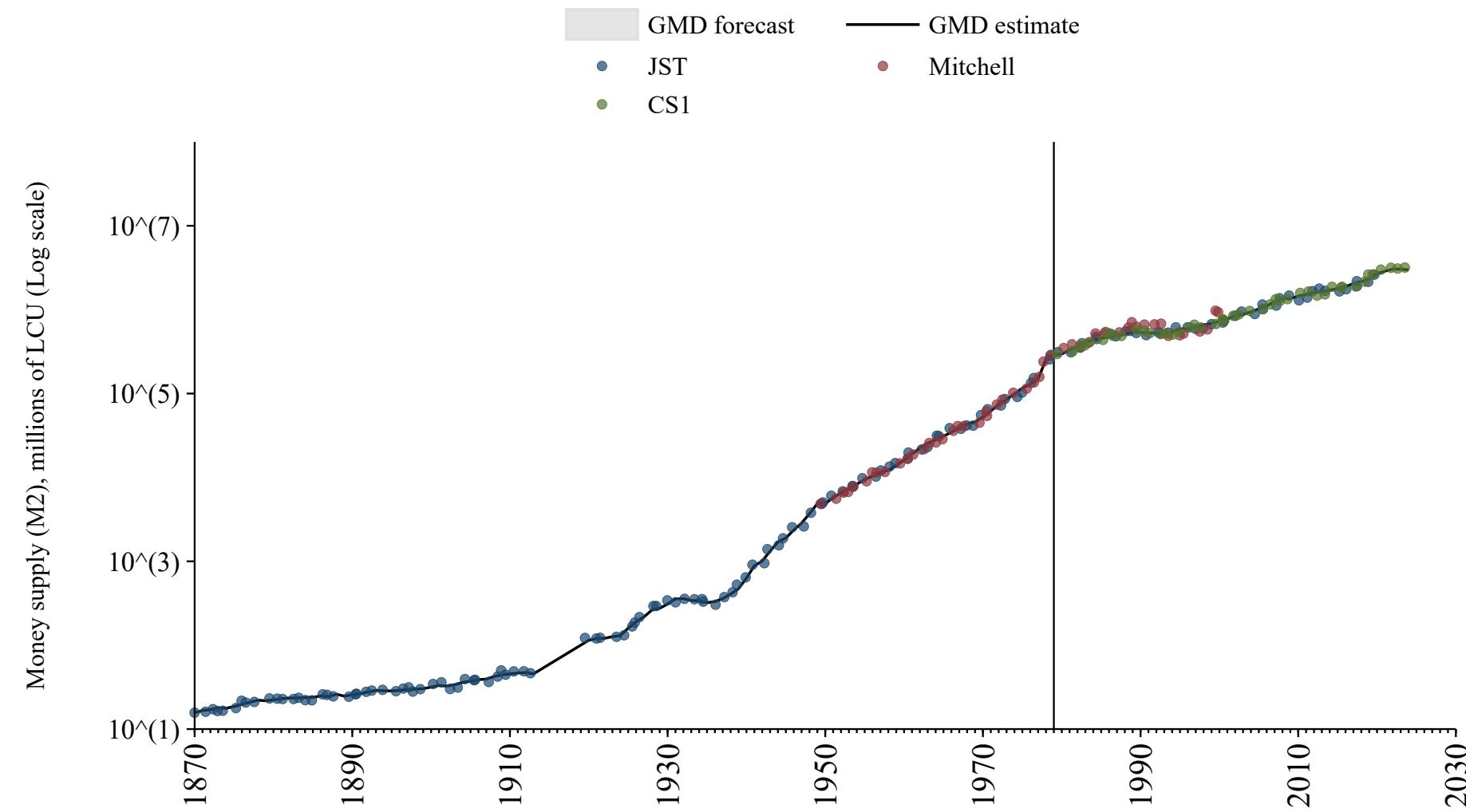
Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



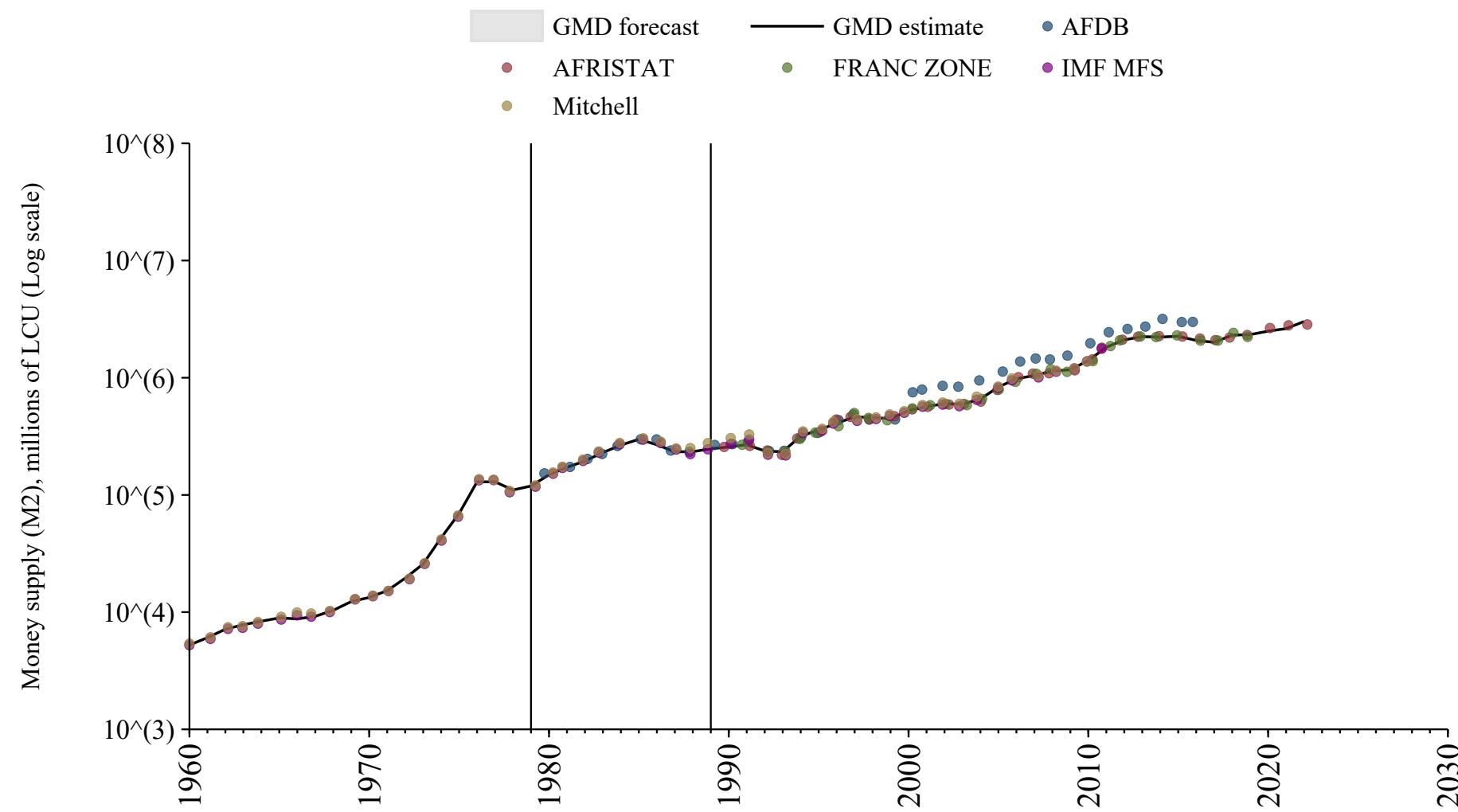
France

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
Banque de France (2024)	1980 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



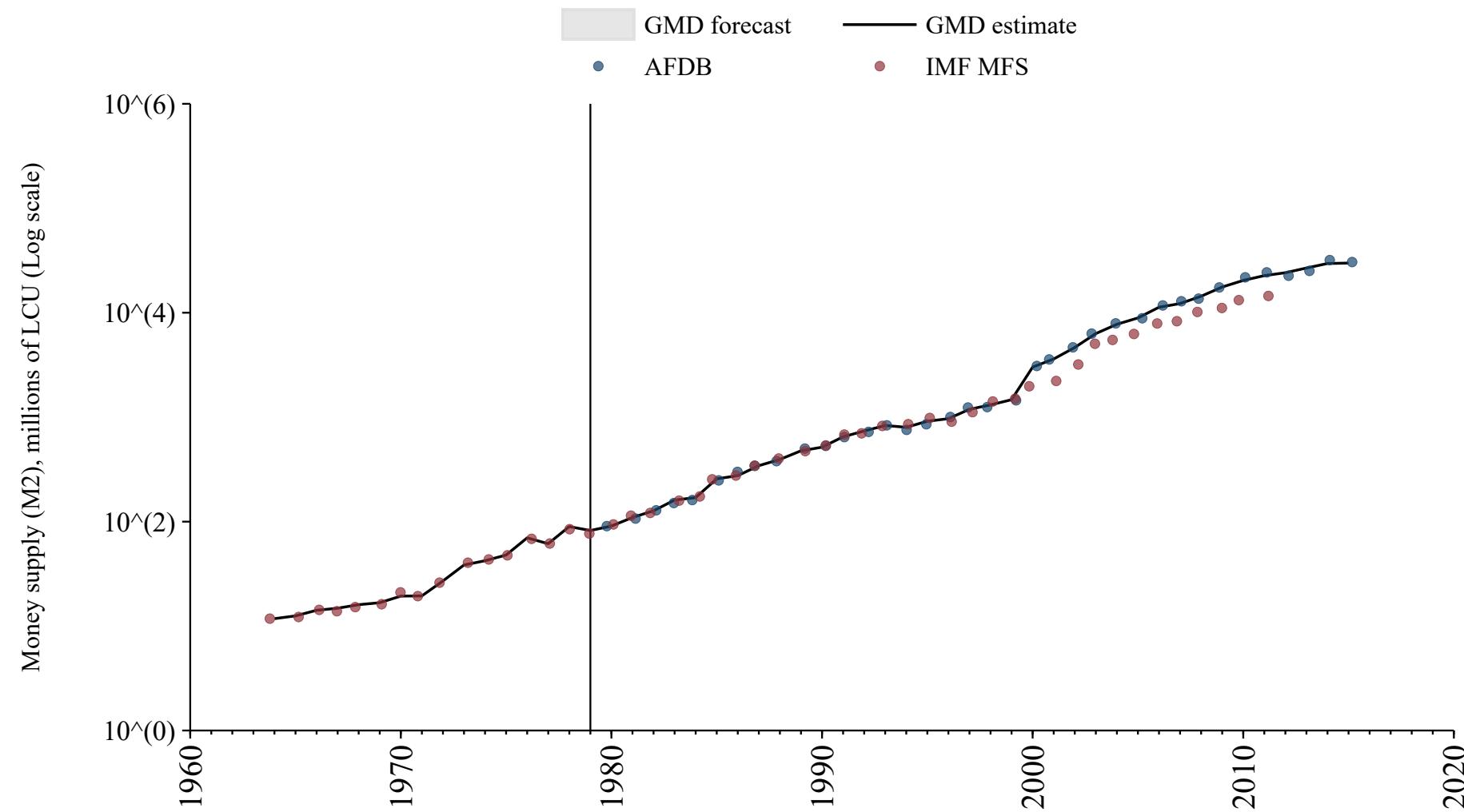
Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.1%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 97.1%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



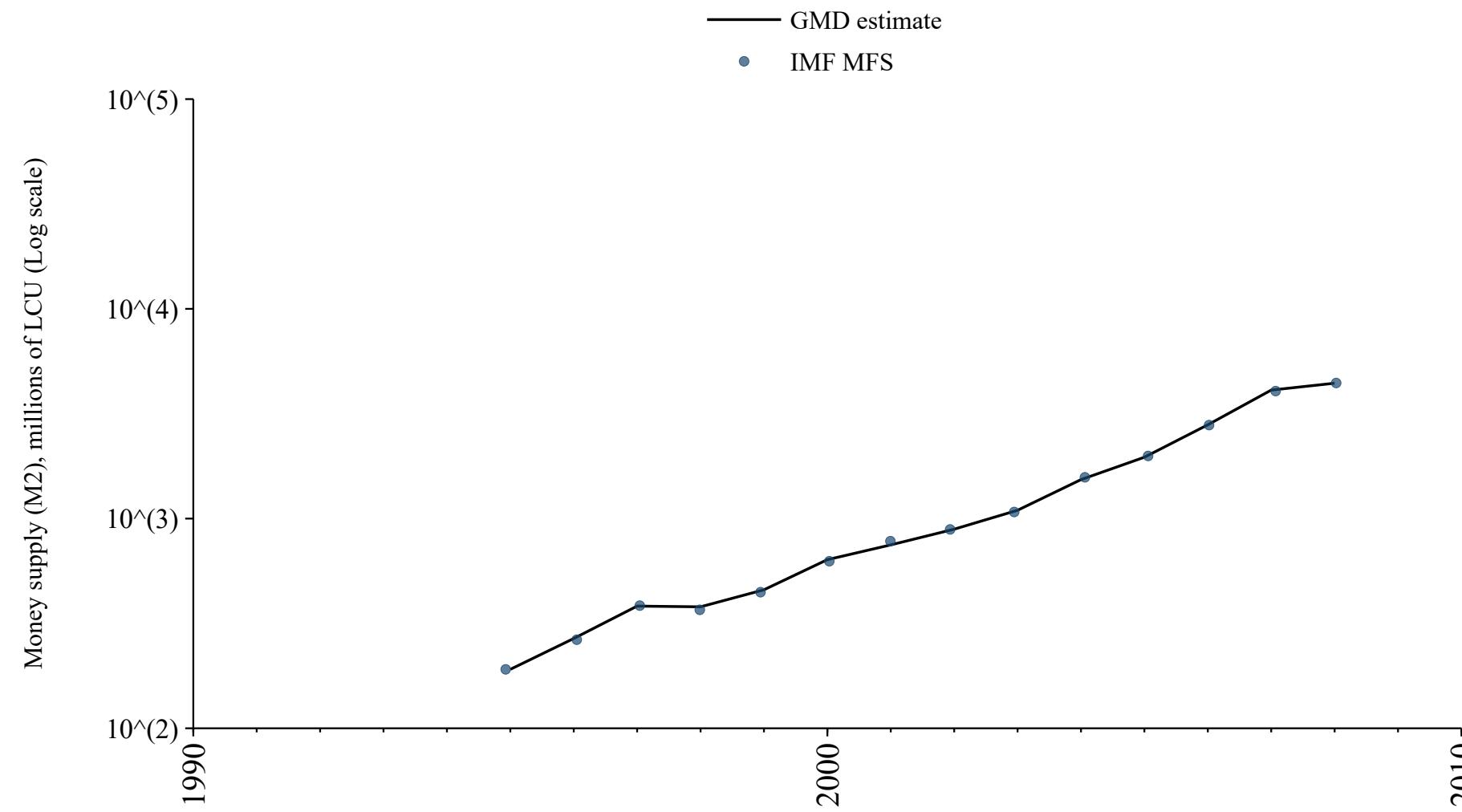
Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1964 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016



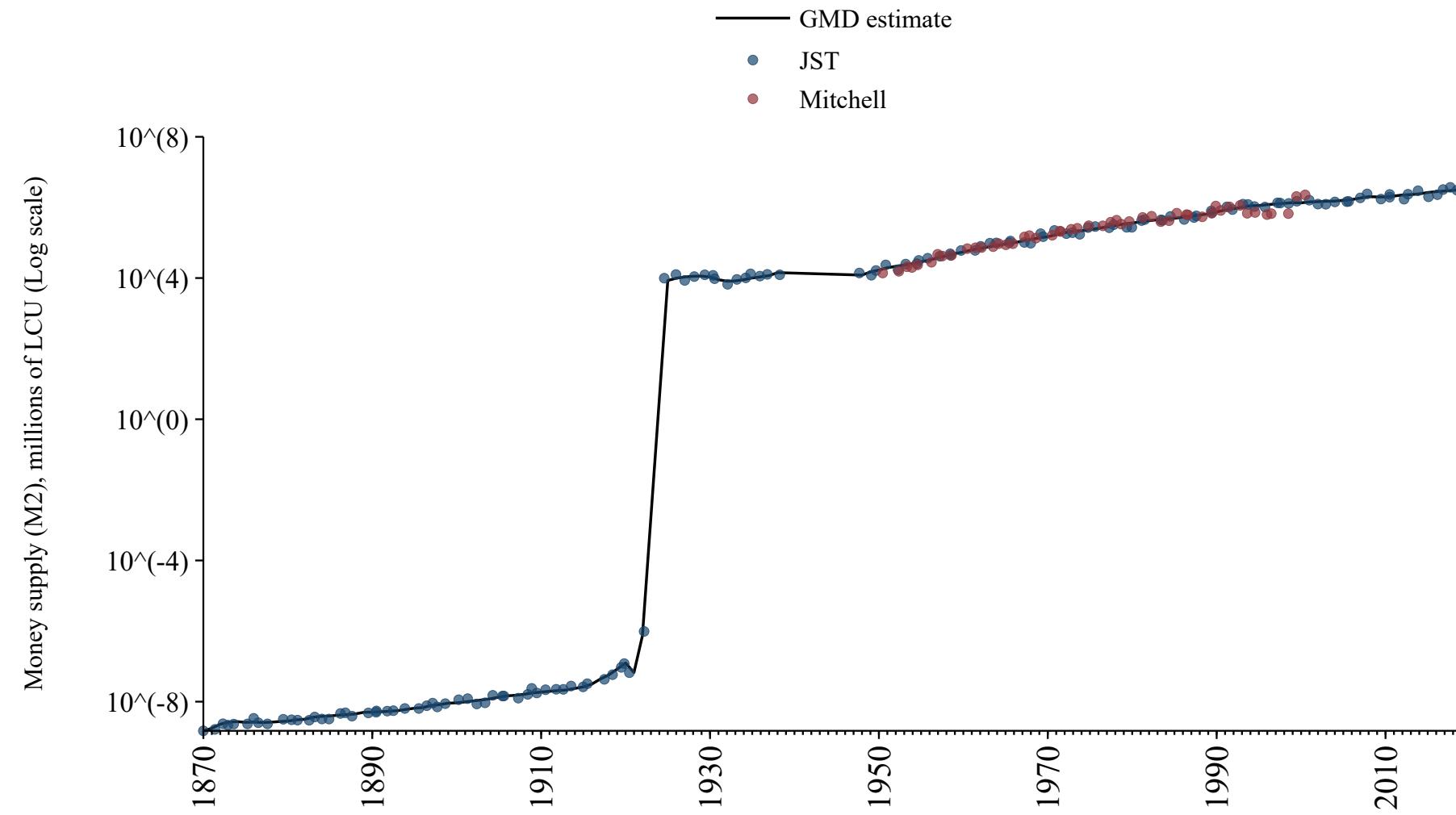
Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



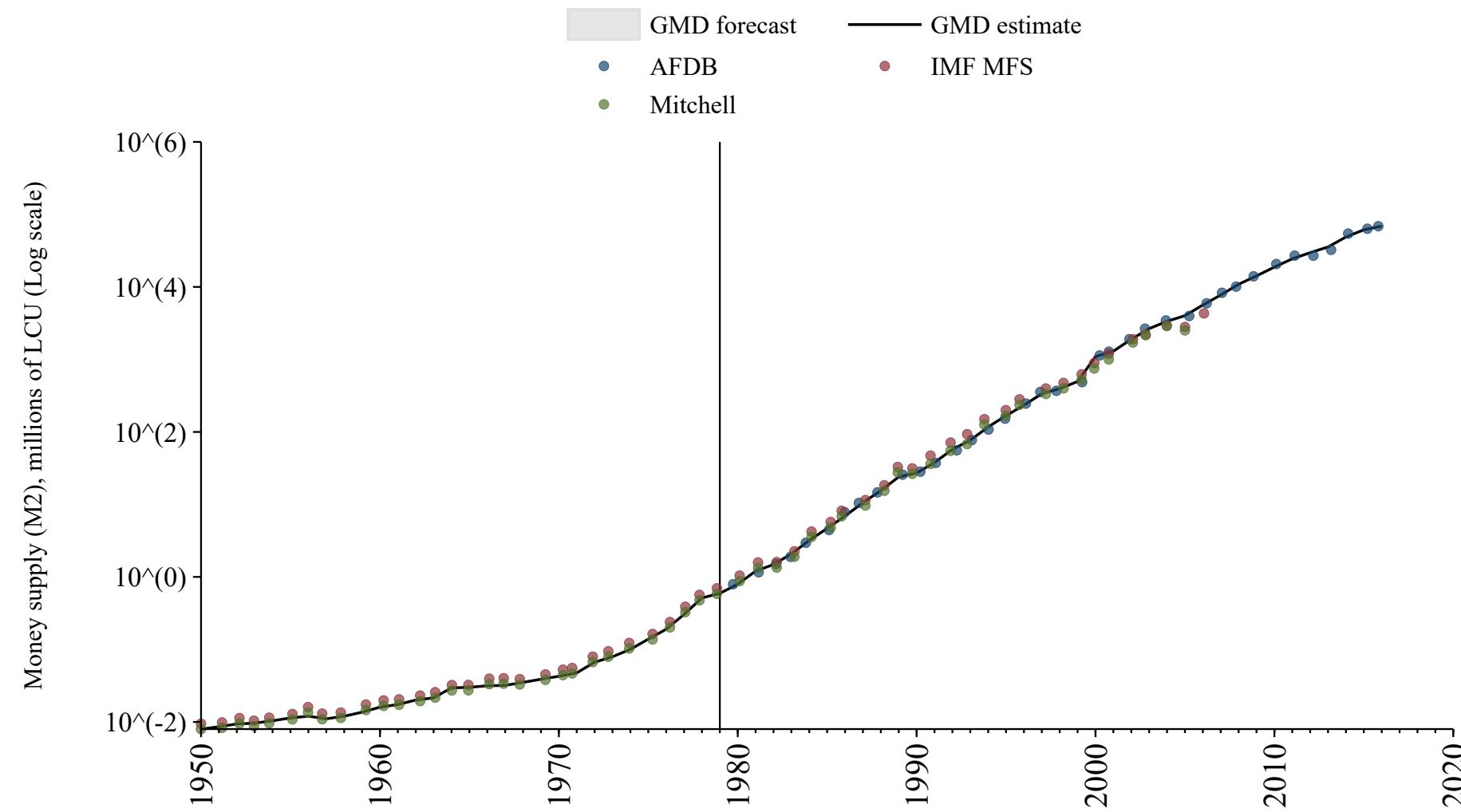
Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



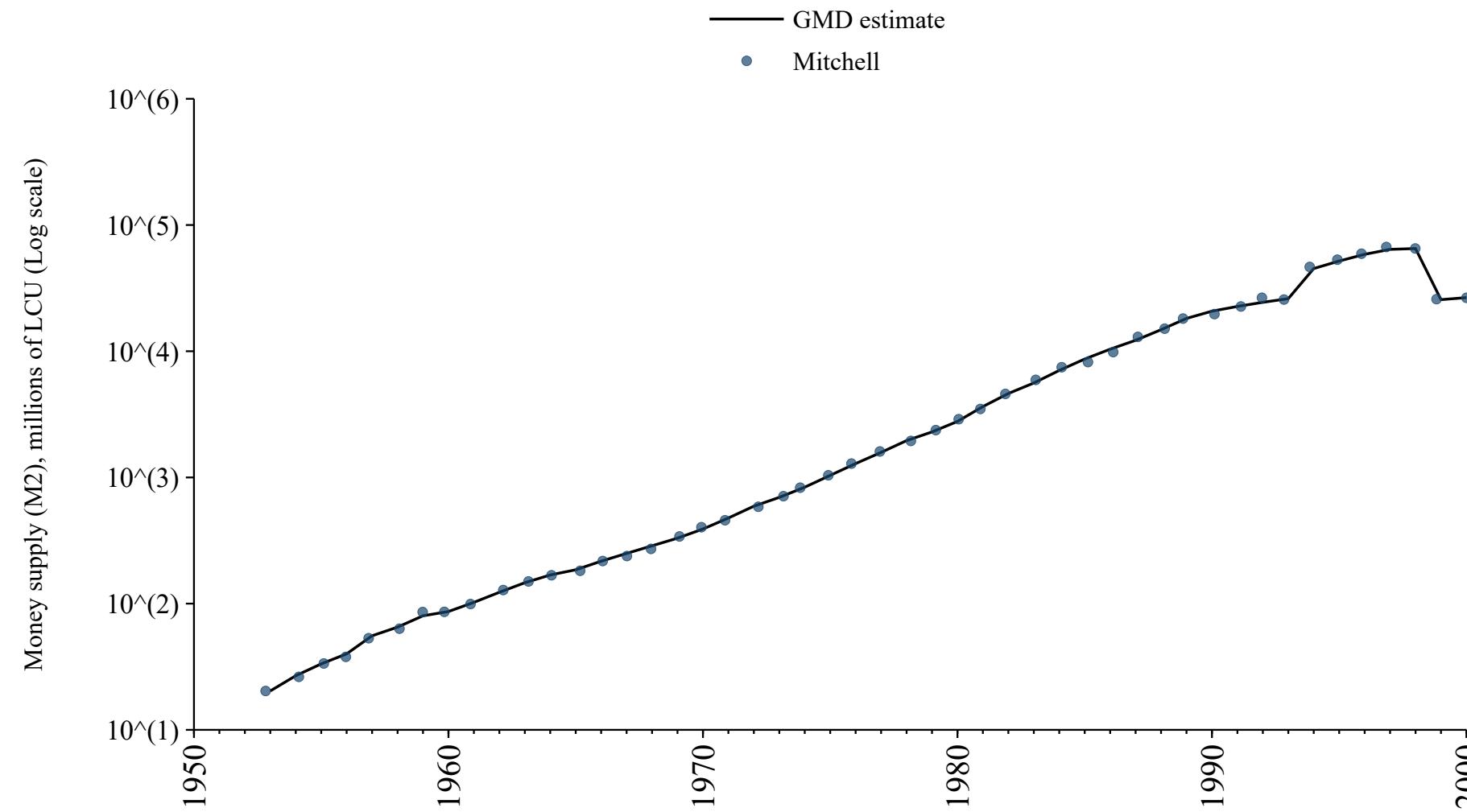
Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 84.1%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



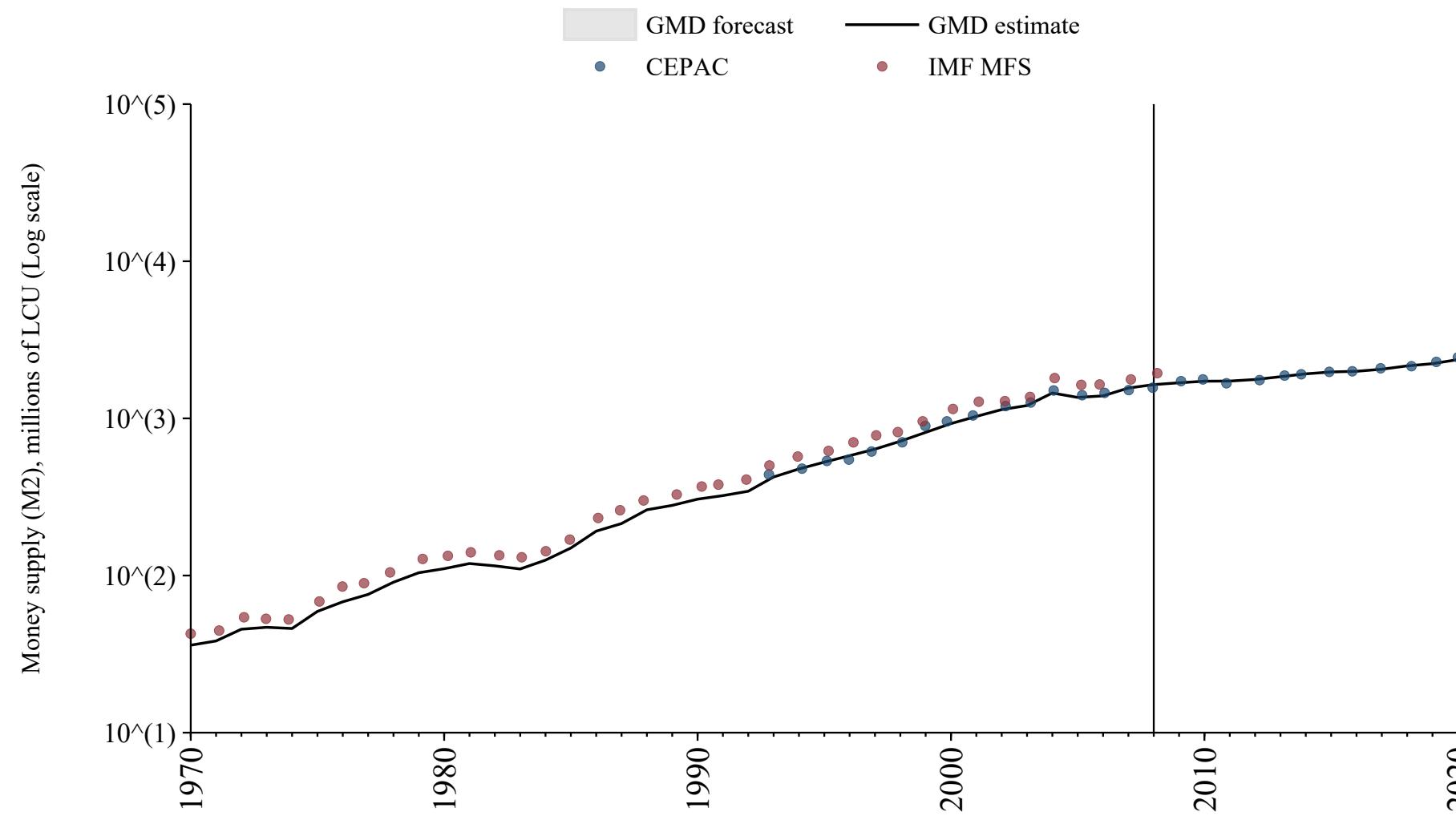
Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001



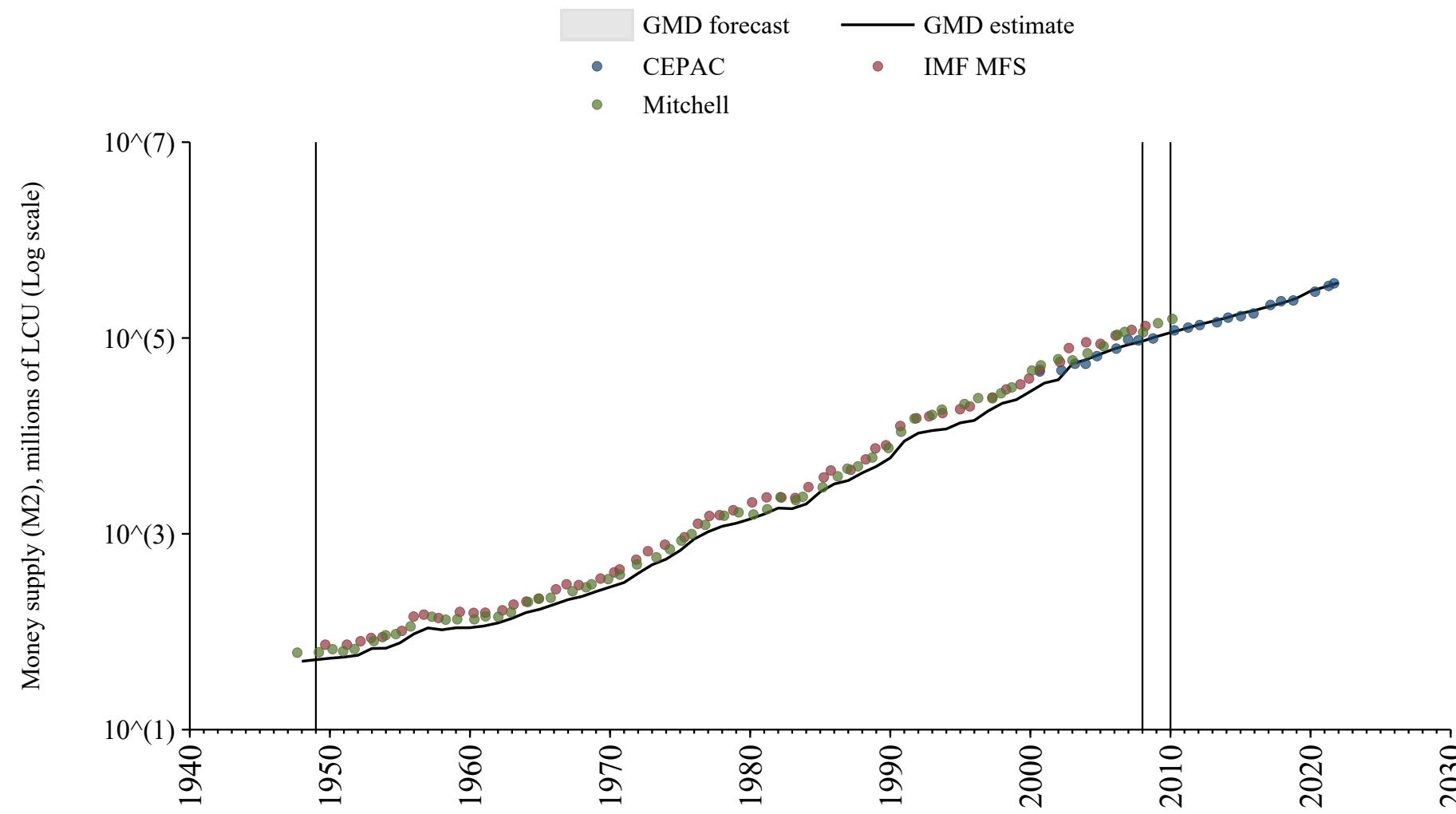
Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1970 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 84.5%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



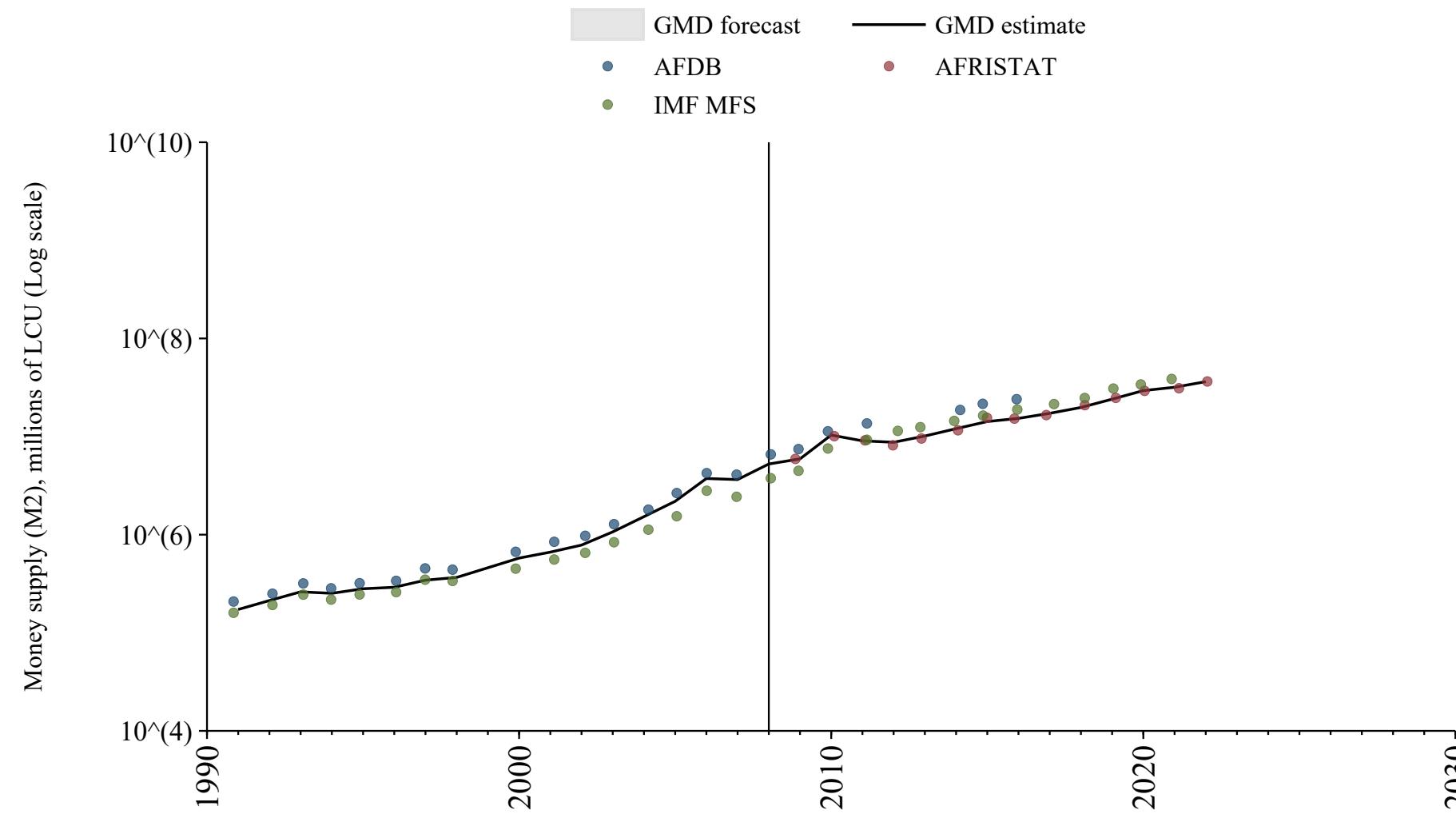
Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 81.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 72.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 75.6%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



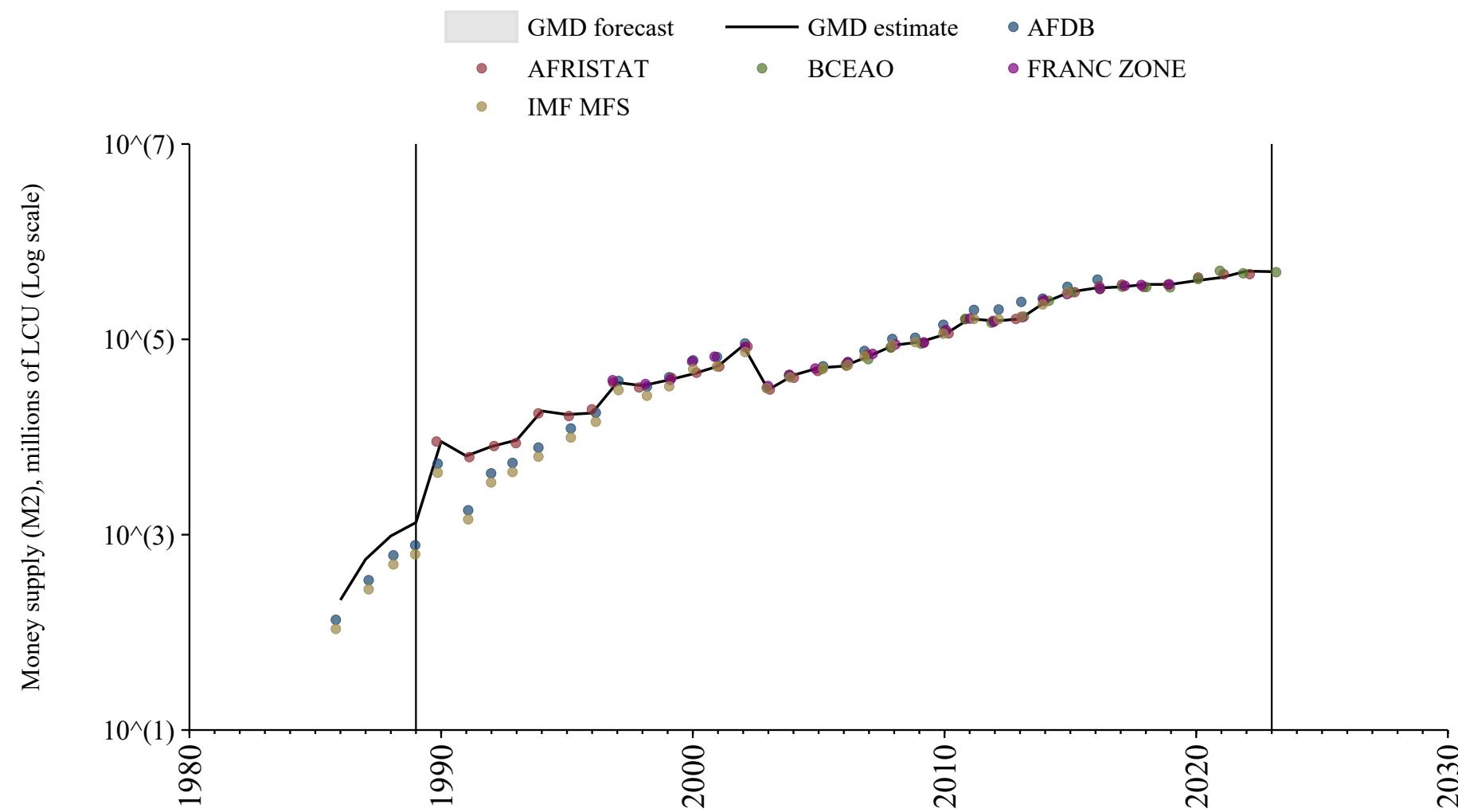
Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1991 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 82.9%).
African Union (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



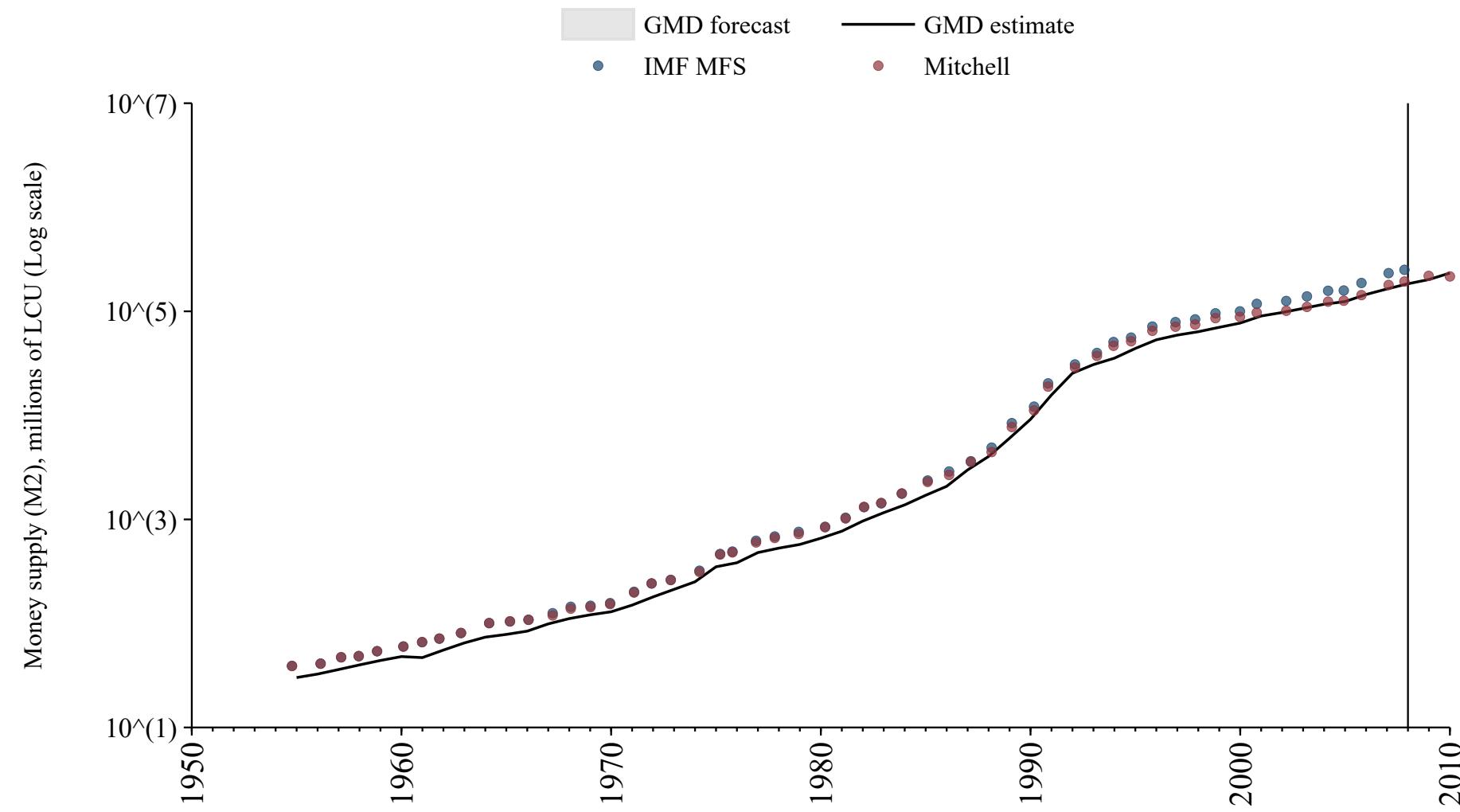
Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1986 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 159.3%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



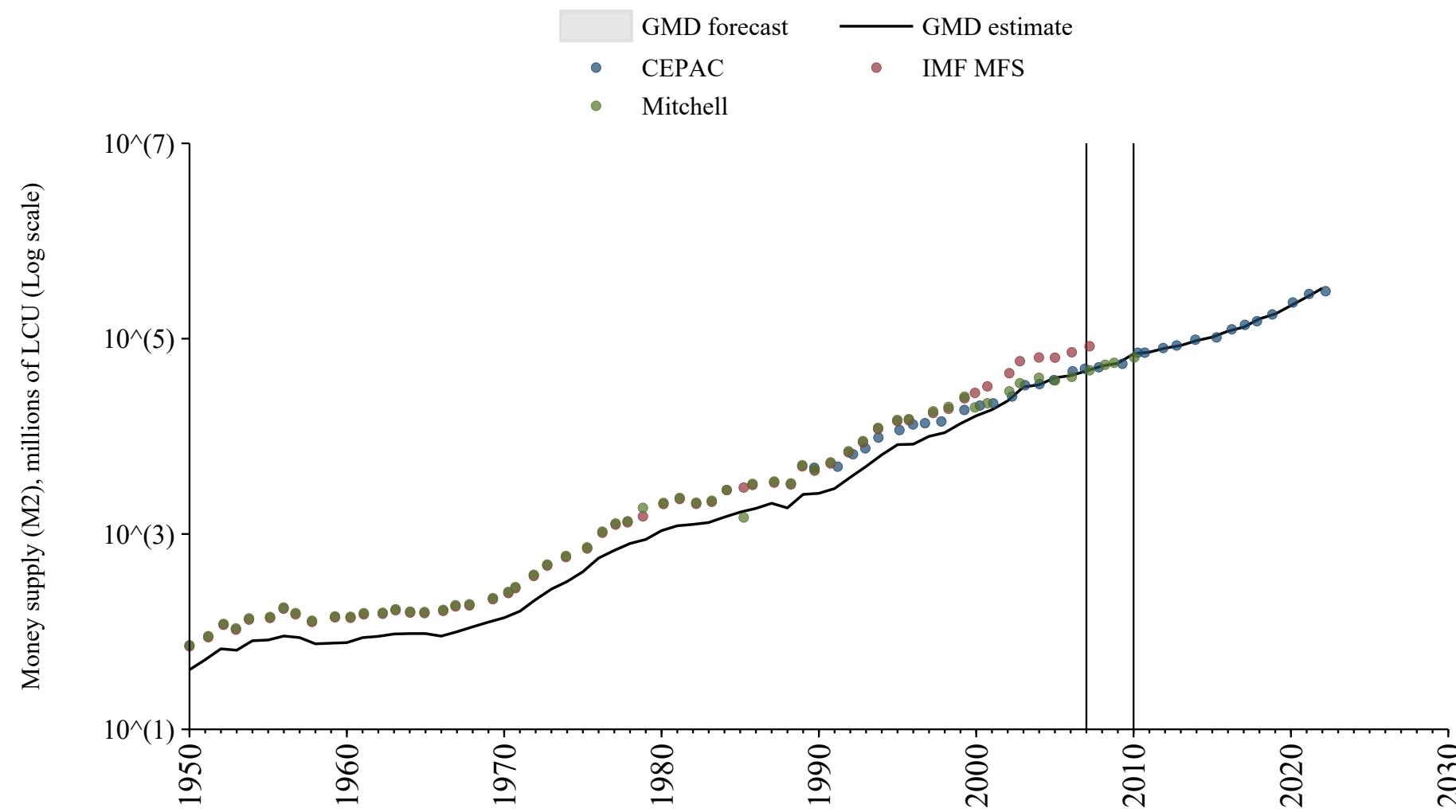
Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1955 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 77.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



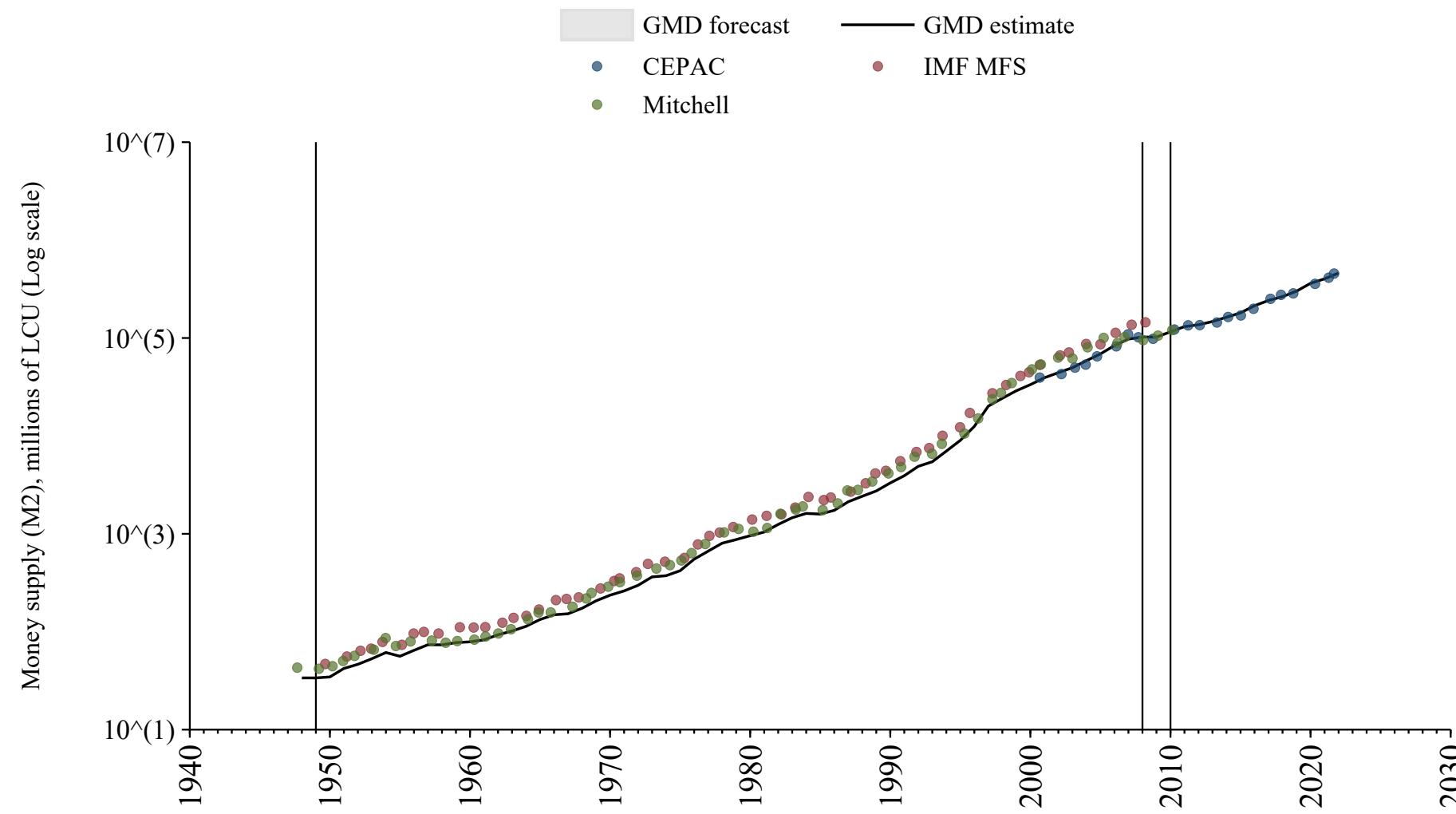
Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 57.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	2008 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 101.2%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



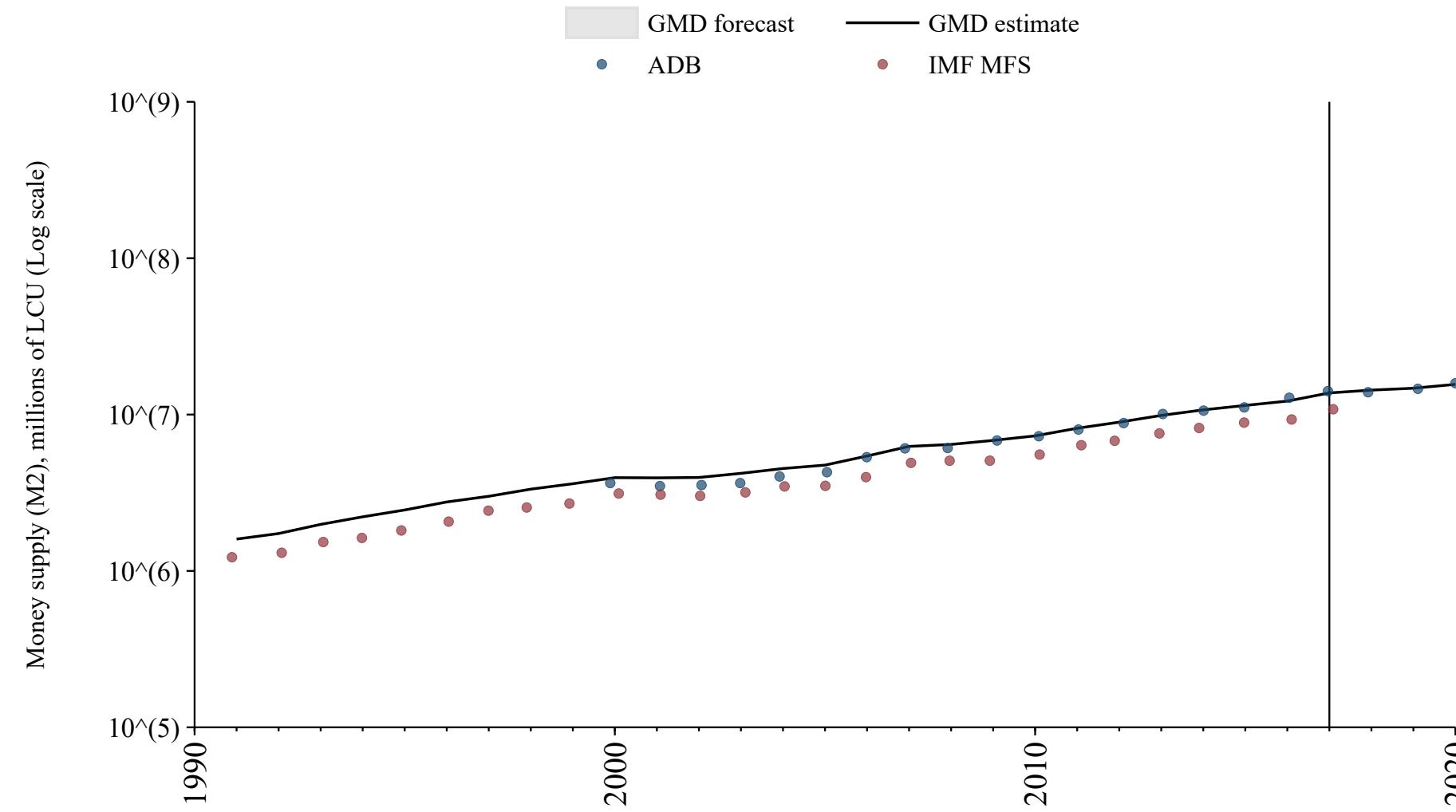
Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 78.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 73.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



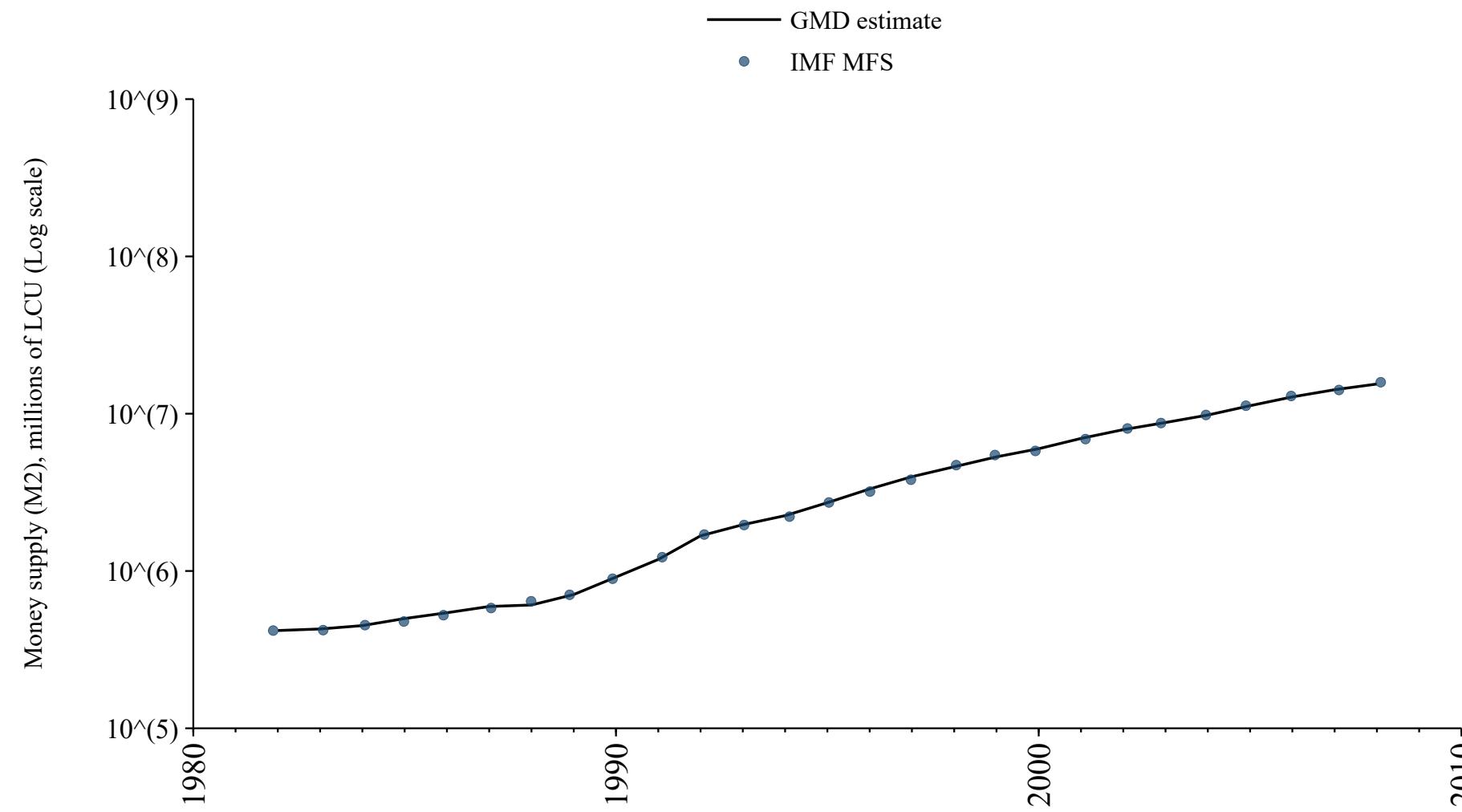
Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018: (ratio = 130.6%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2018 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



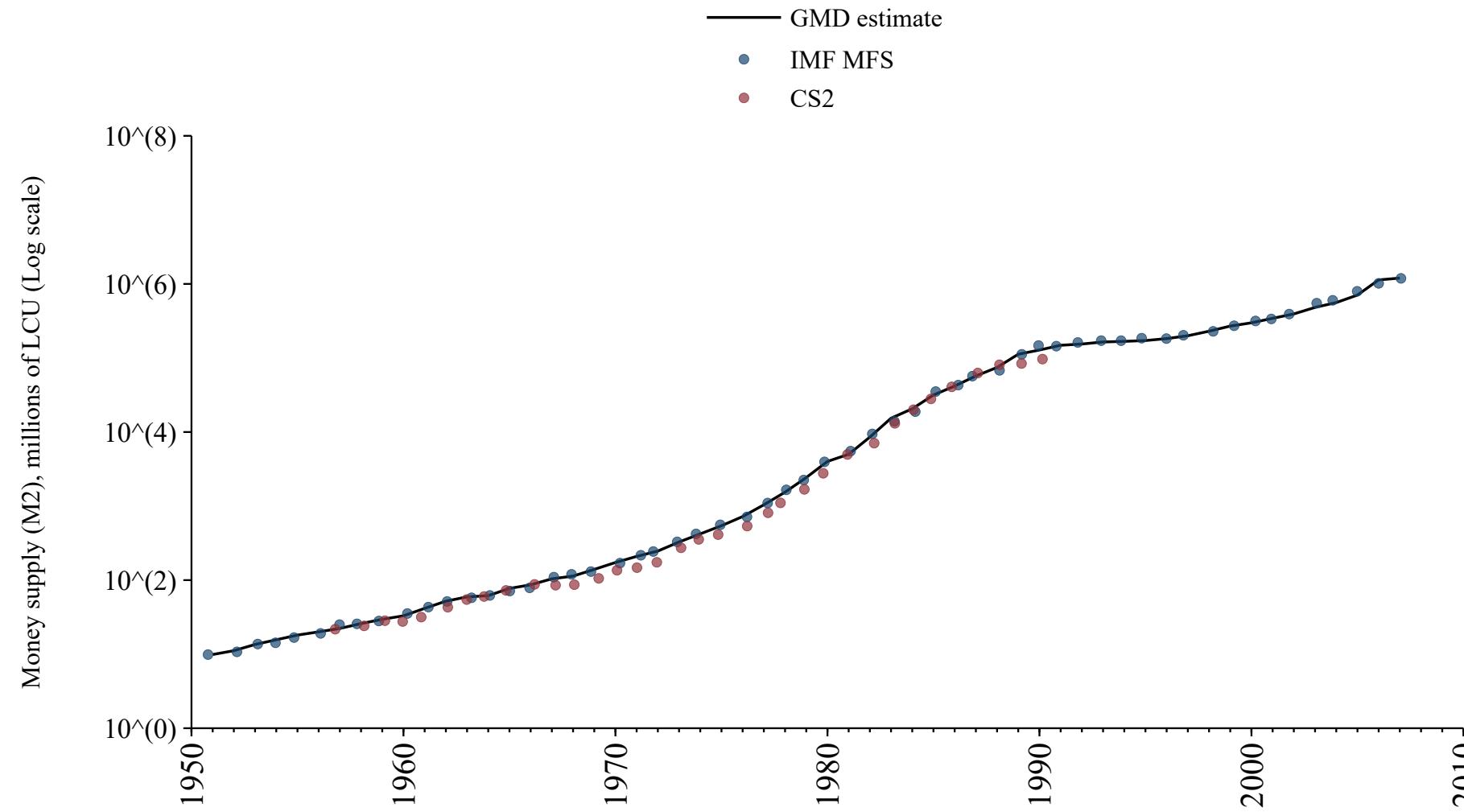
Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1982 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



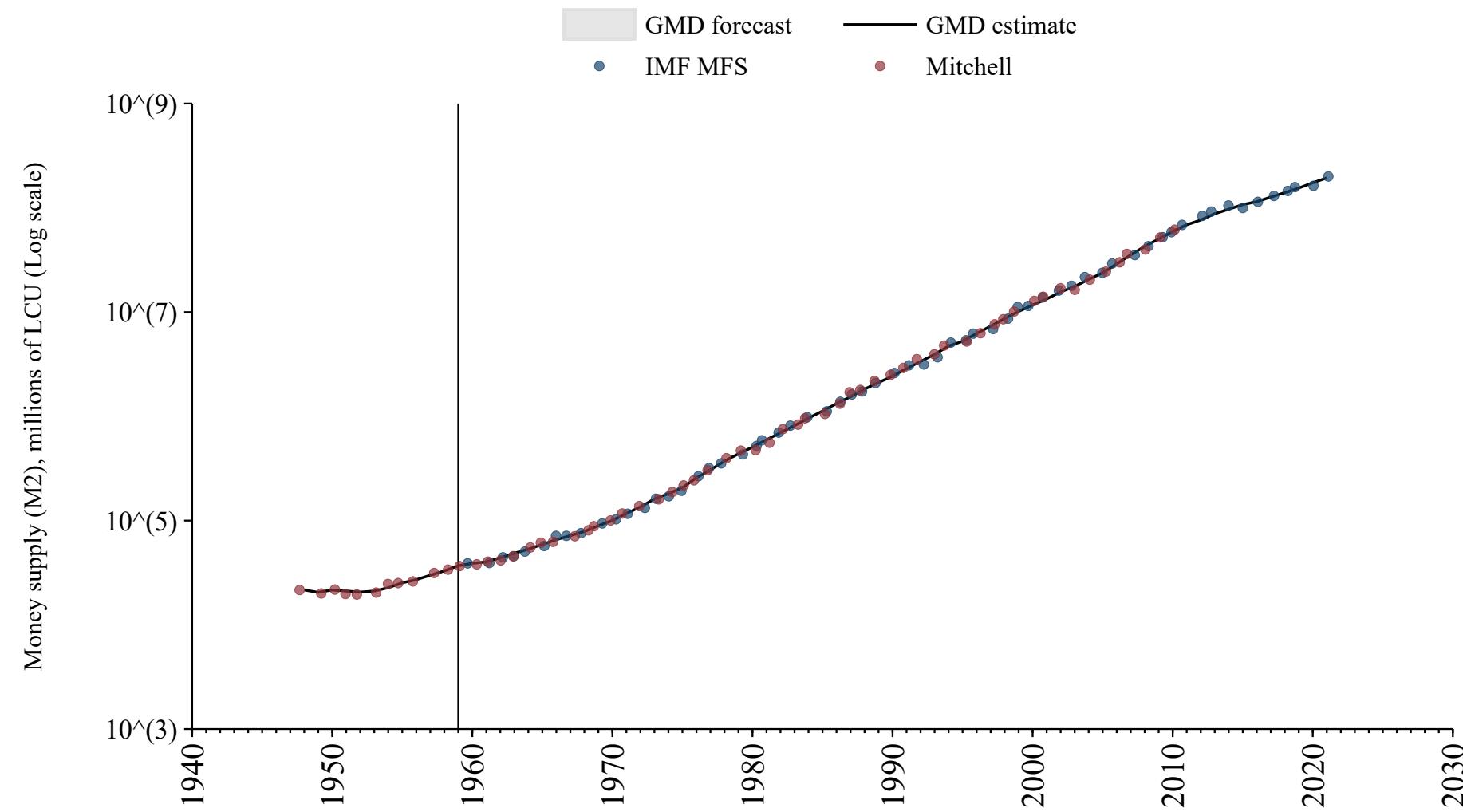
Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008



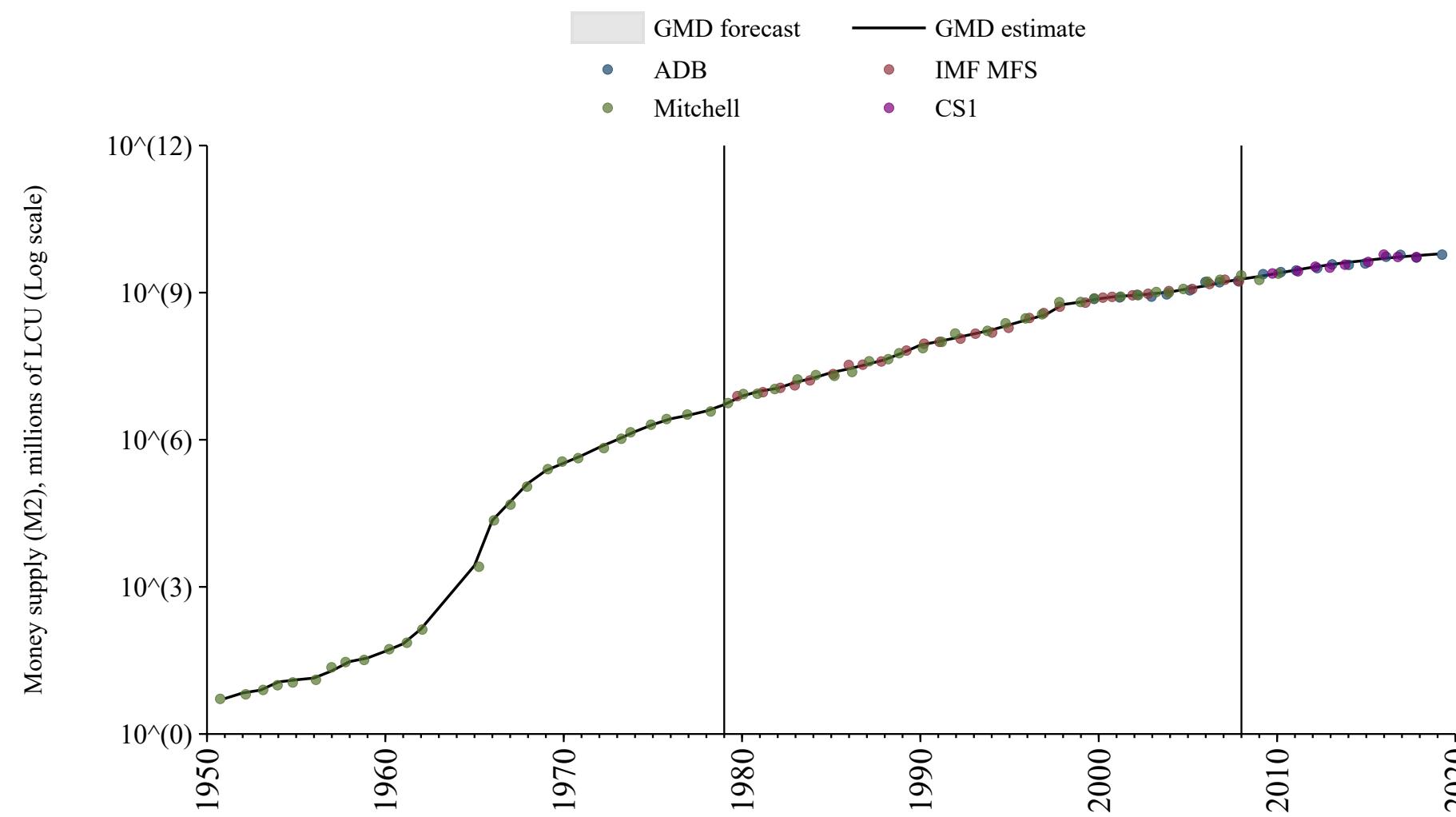
India

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



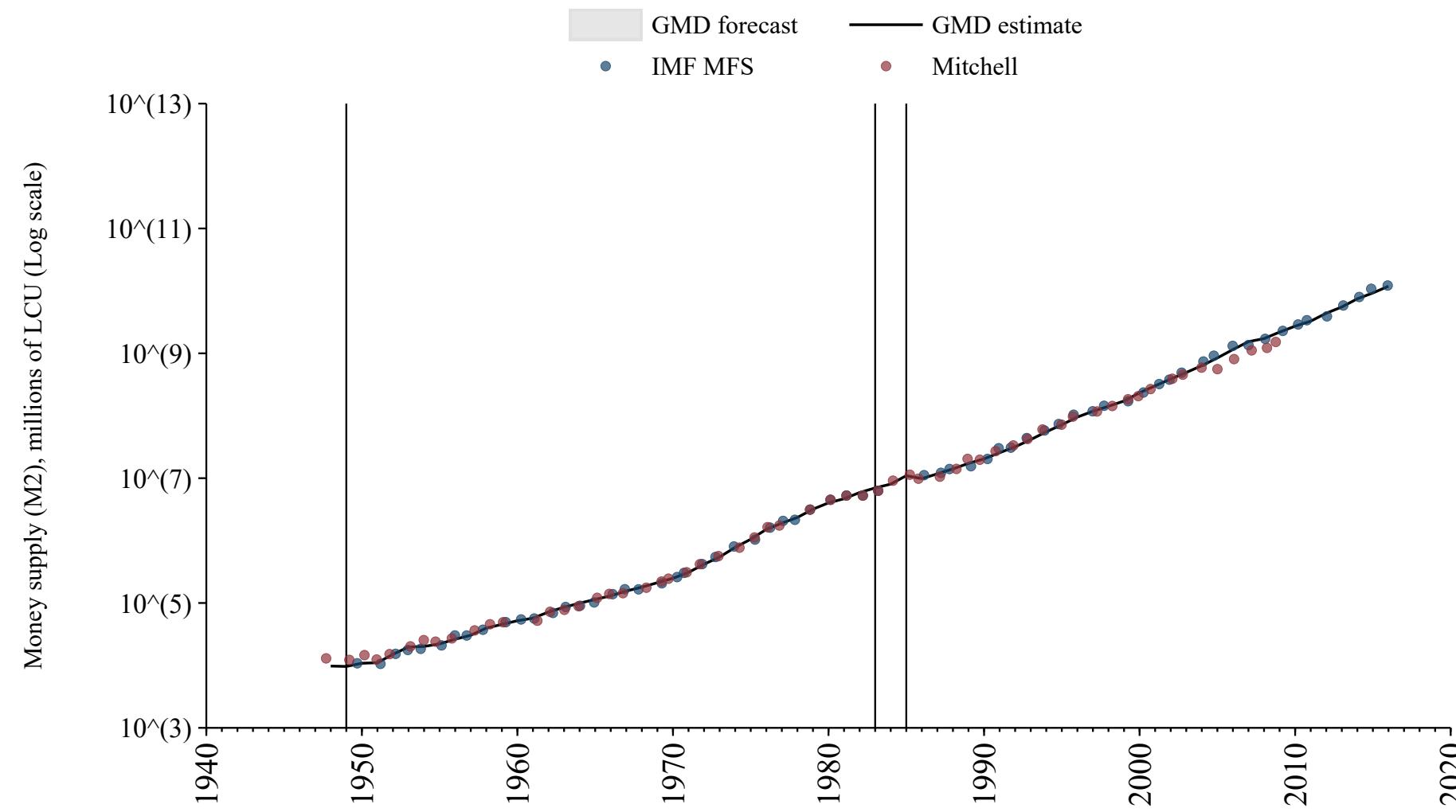
Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1980 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



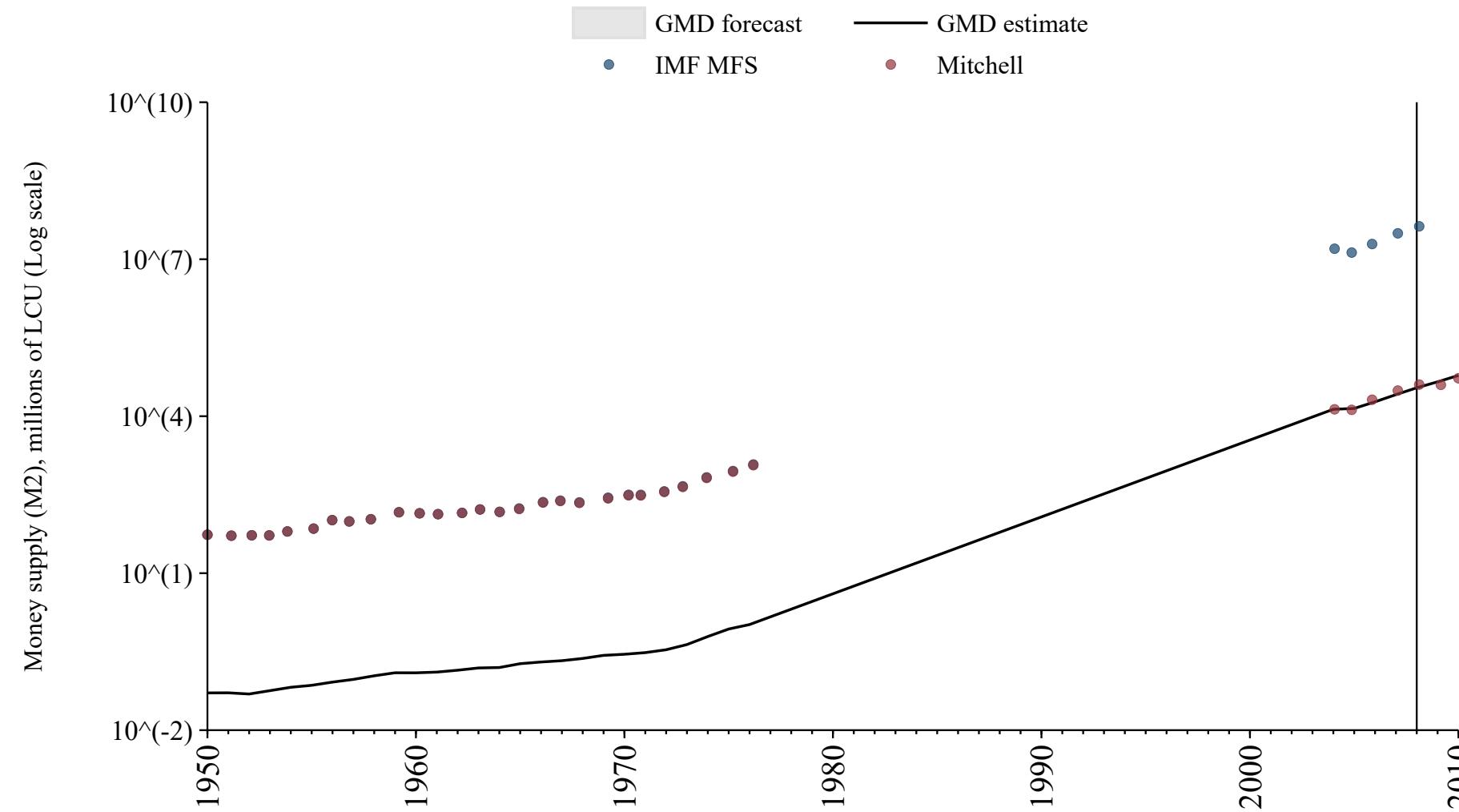
Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 75.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984
Mitchell (2013)	1984 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1986 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



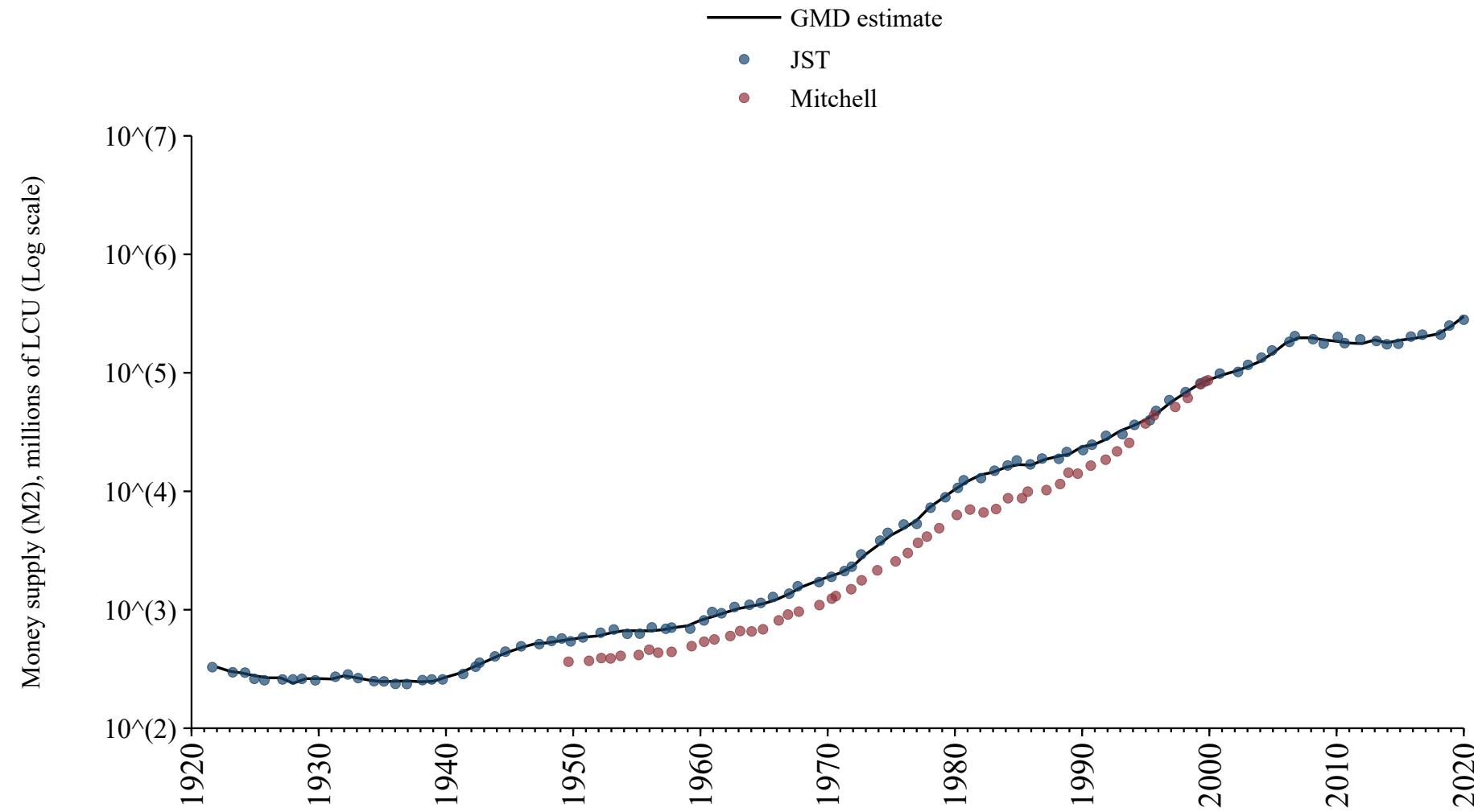
Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = .1%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



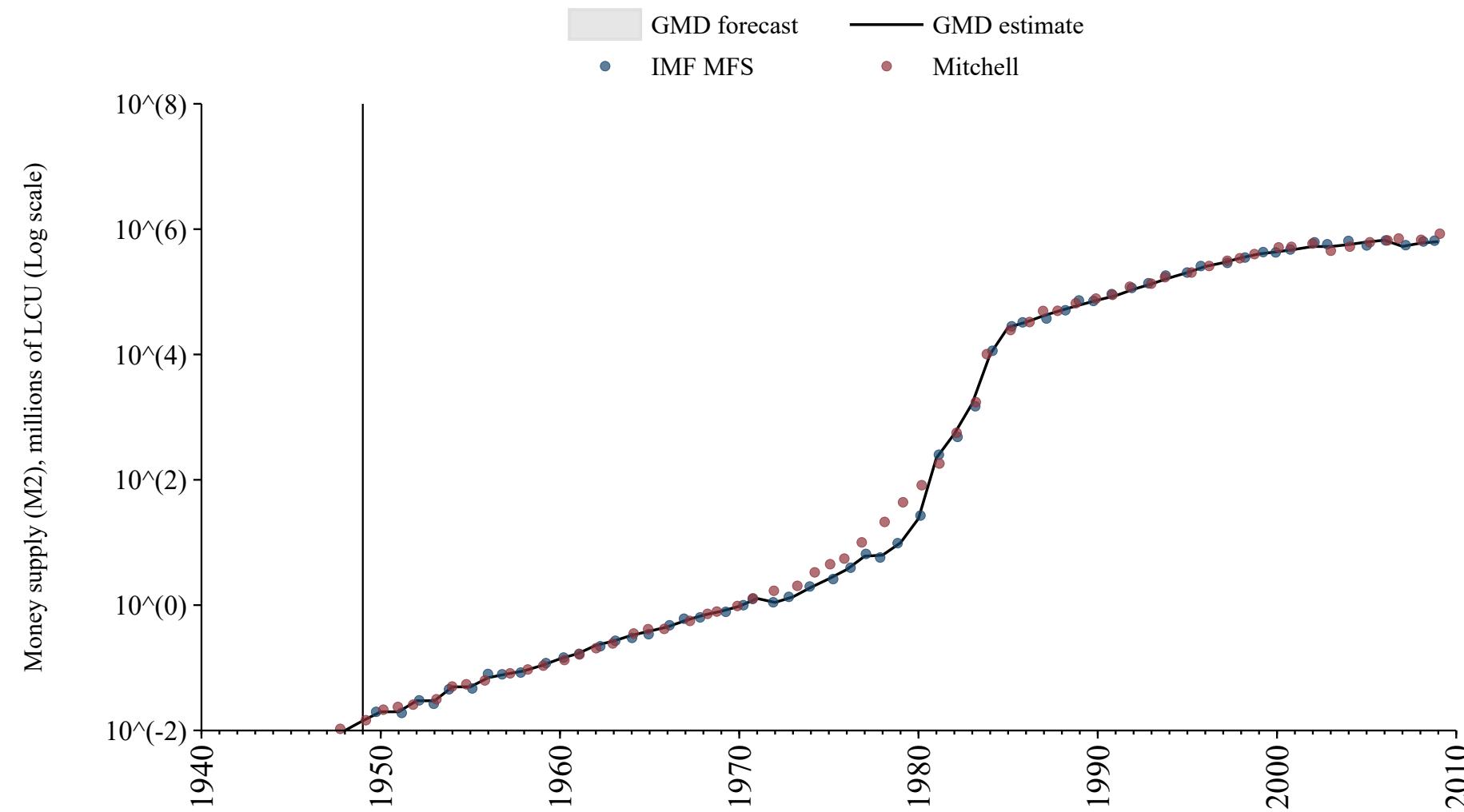
Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1922 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



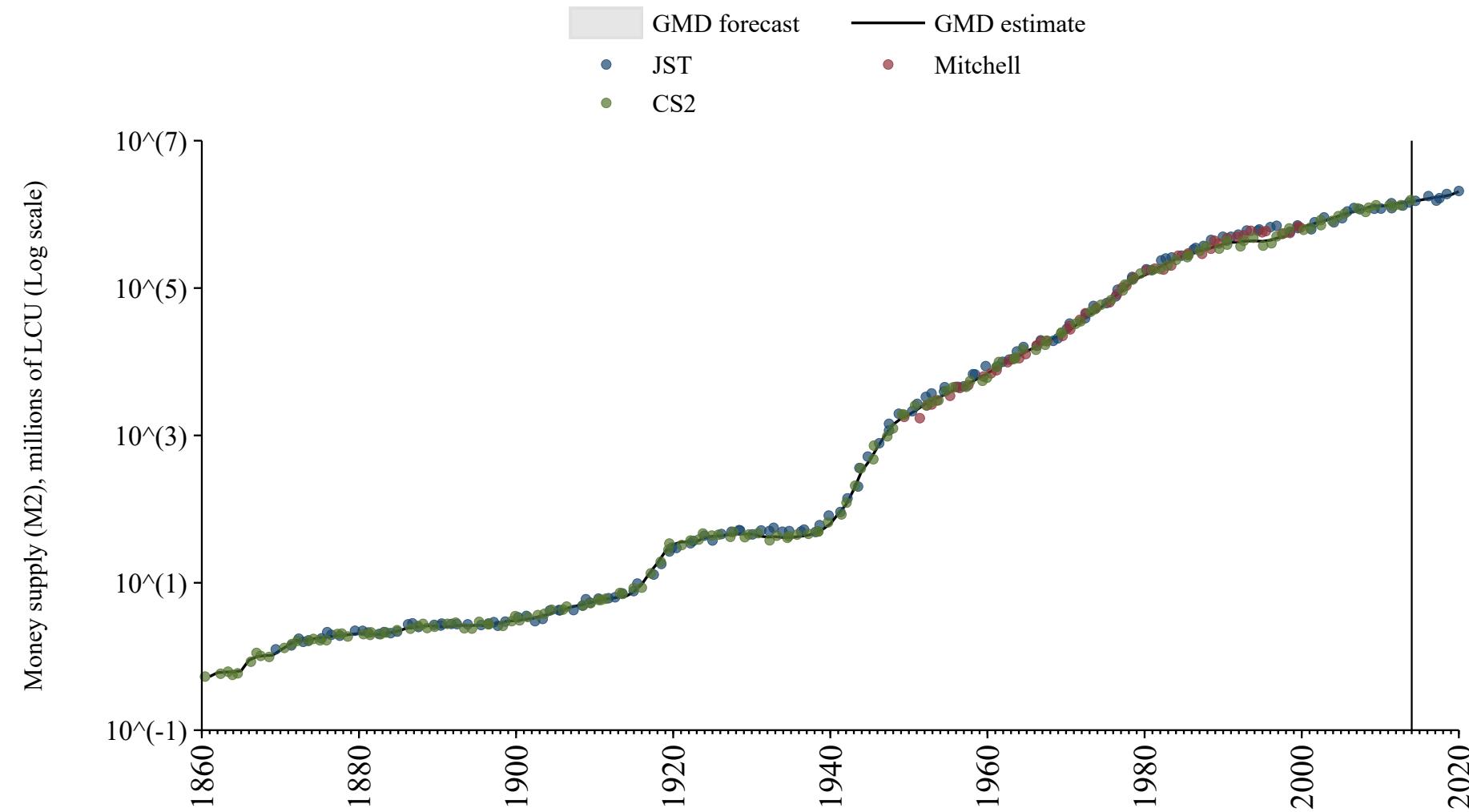
Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 94.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010



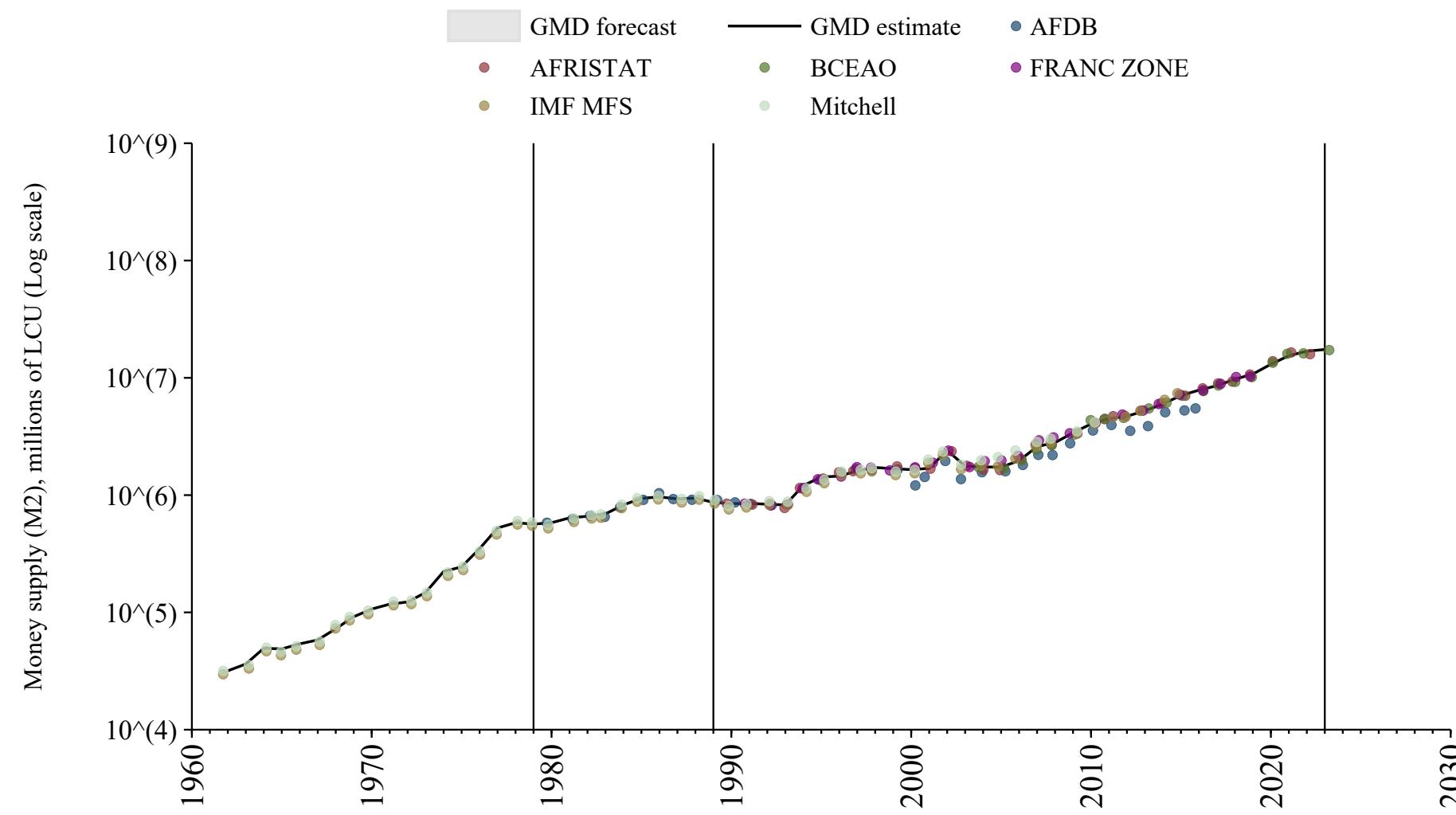
Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1861 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015
Jordà et al. (2017)	2015 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



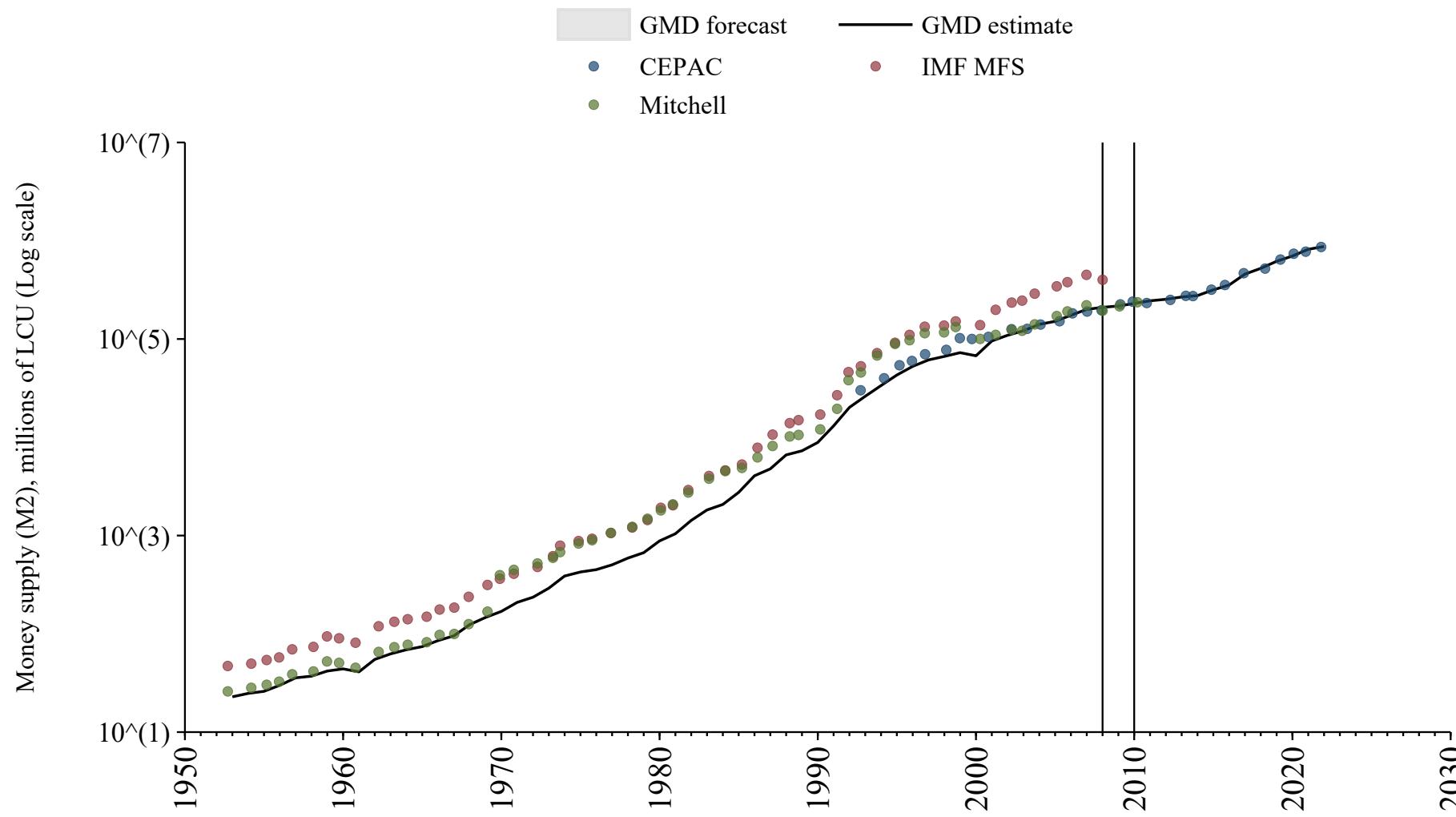
Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 106.9%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



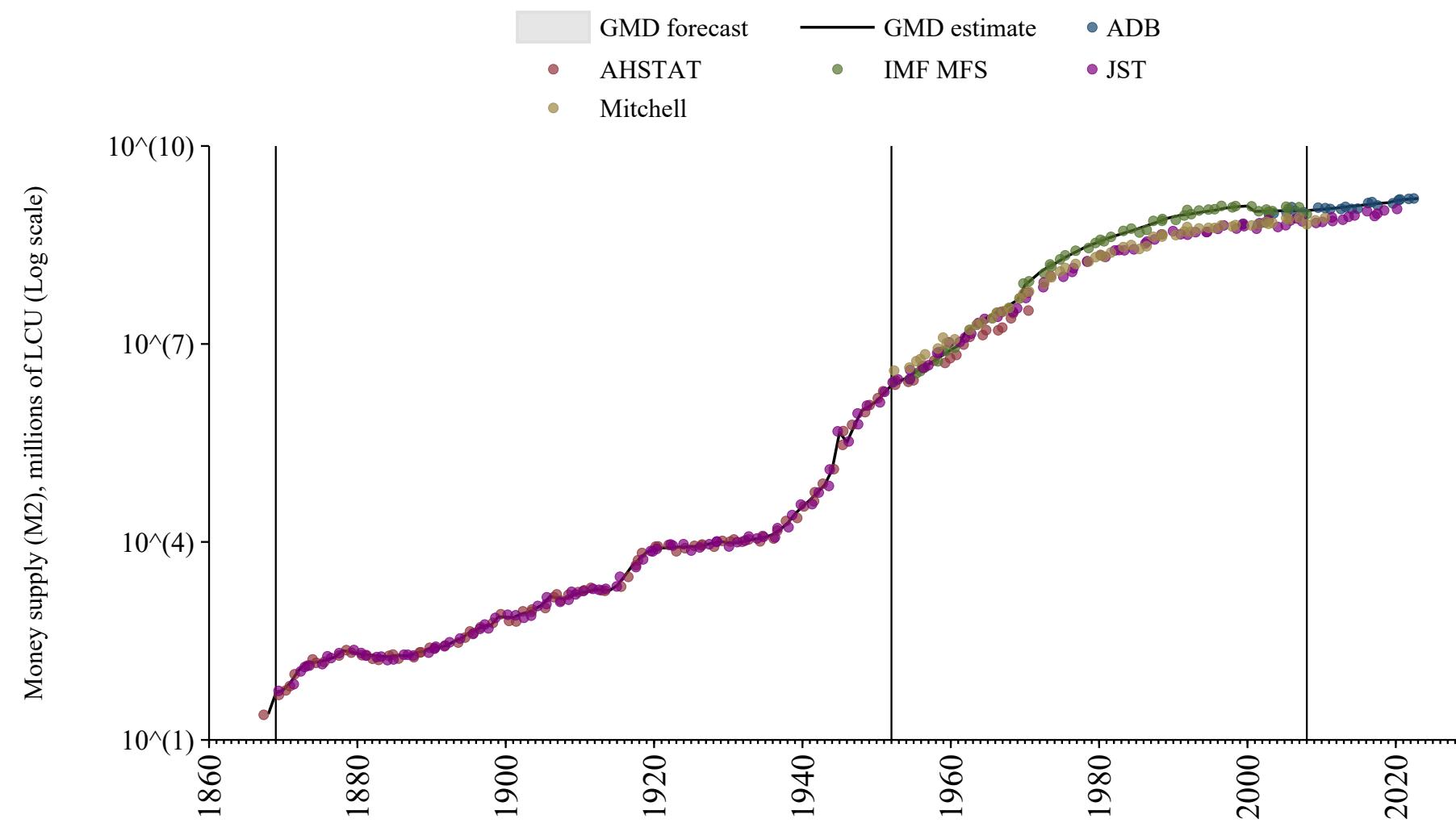
Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1953 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 48.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



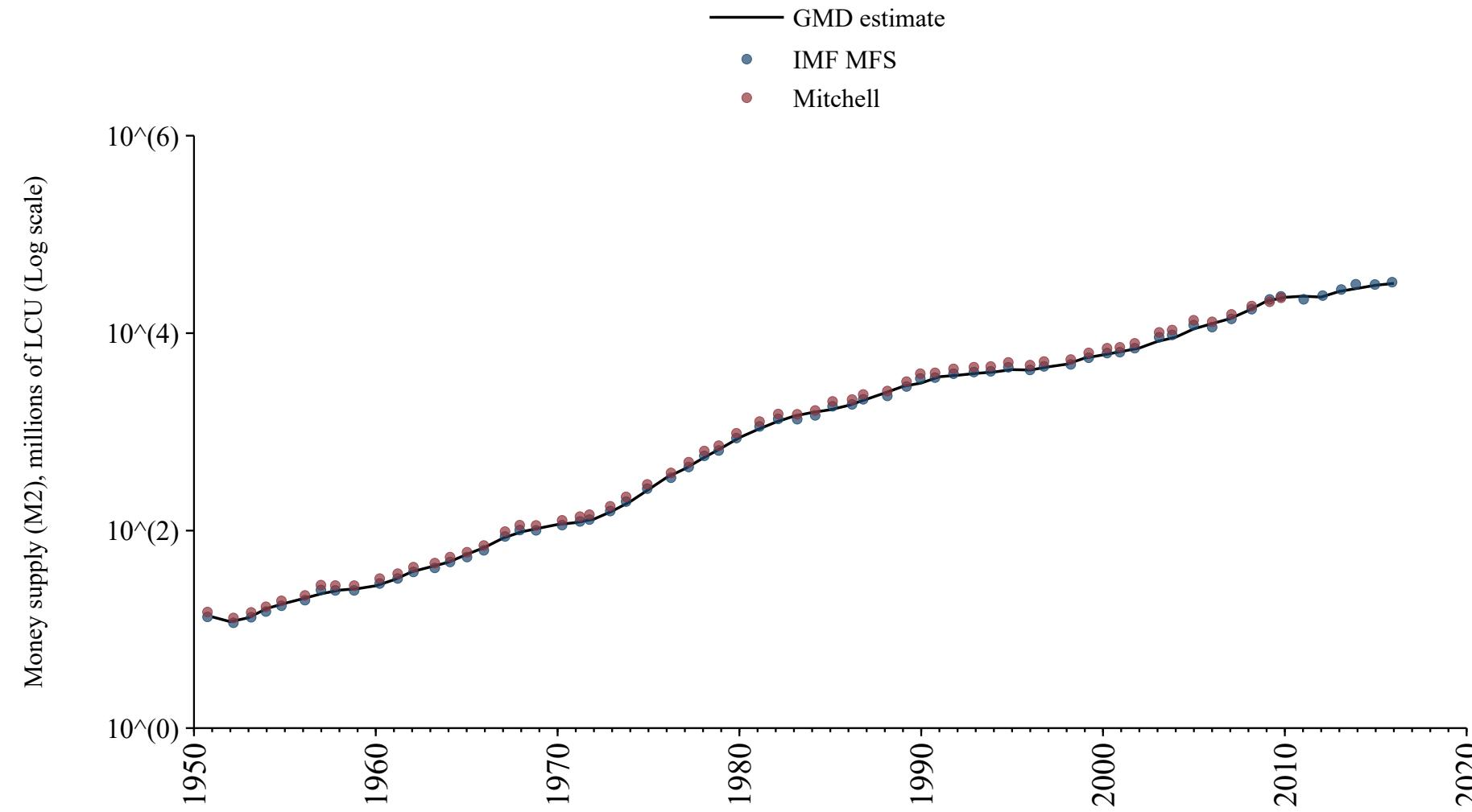
Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1868 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 102.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 102.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1953 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 100.6%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



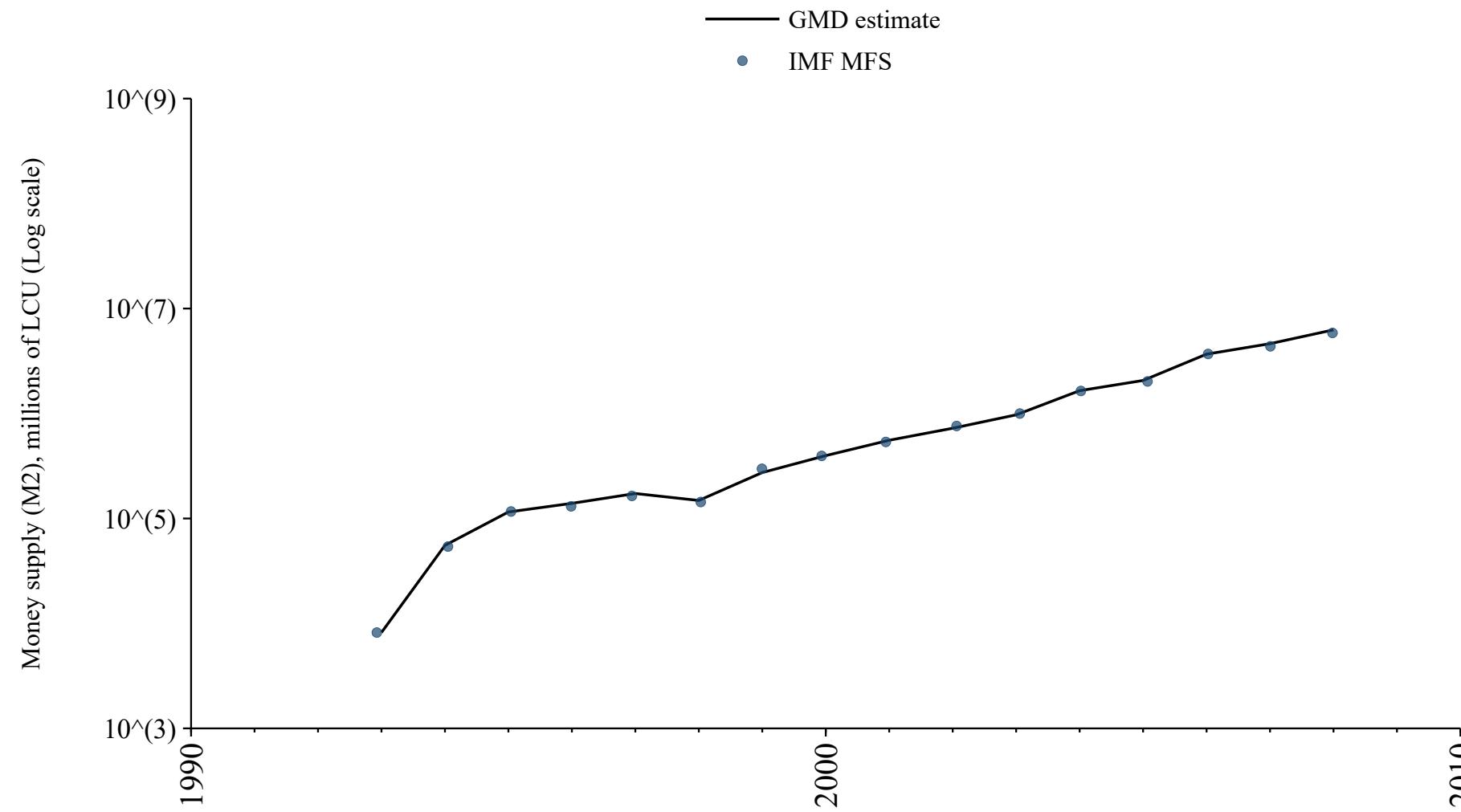
Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



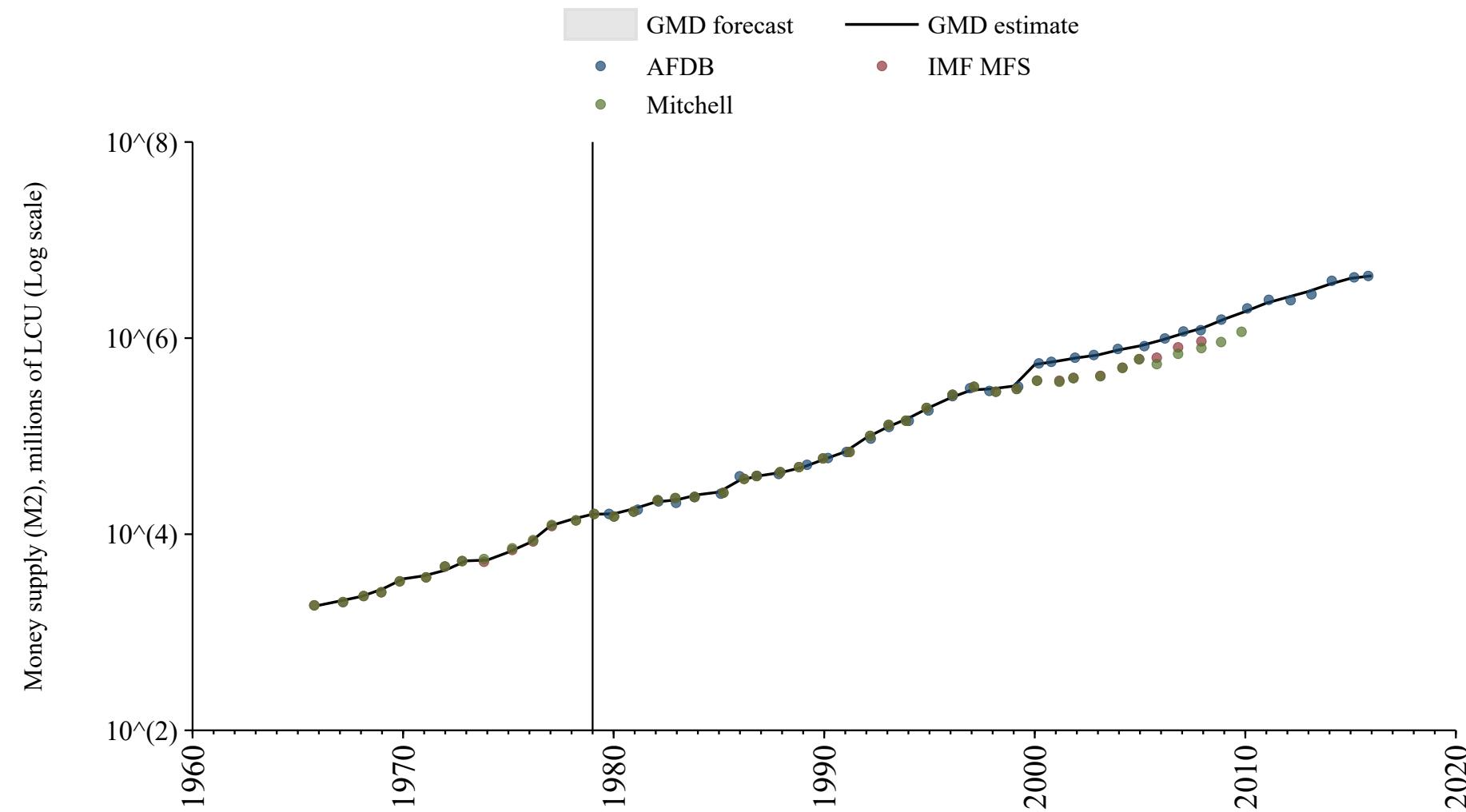
Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



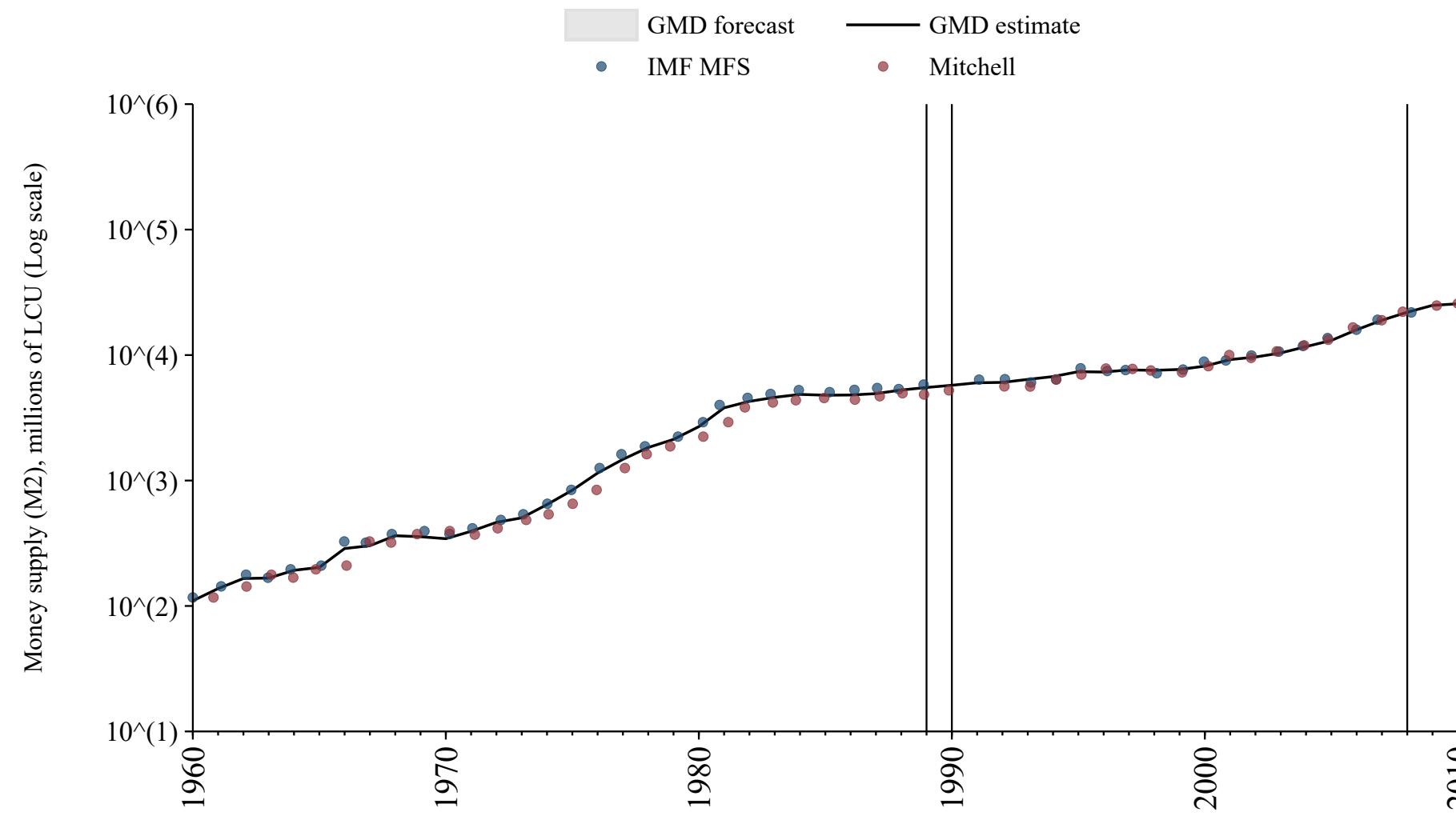
Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1966 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



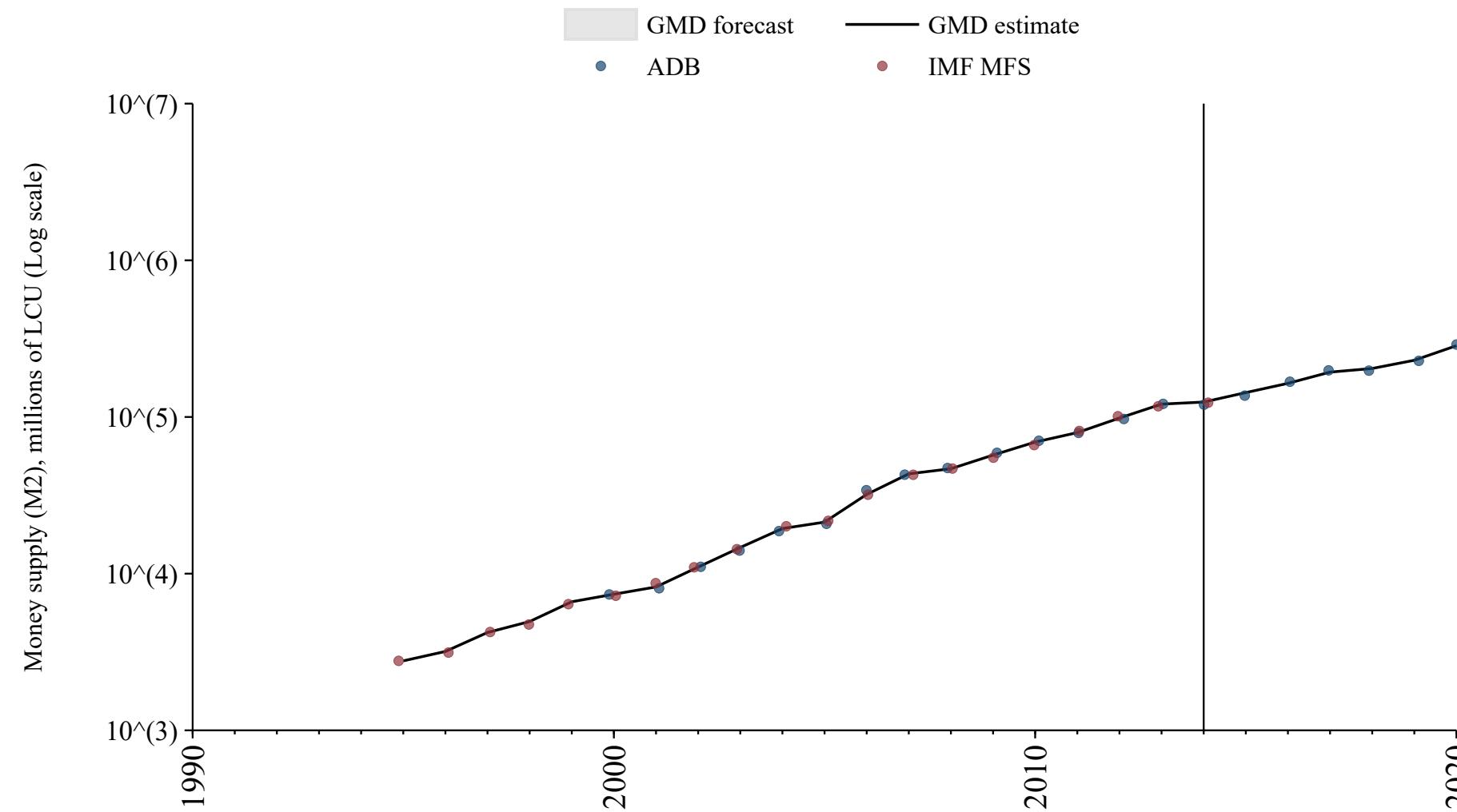
Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 94%).
Mitchell (2013)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 108.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



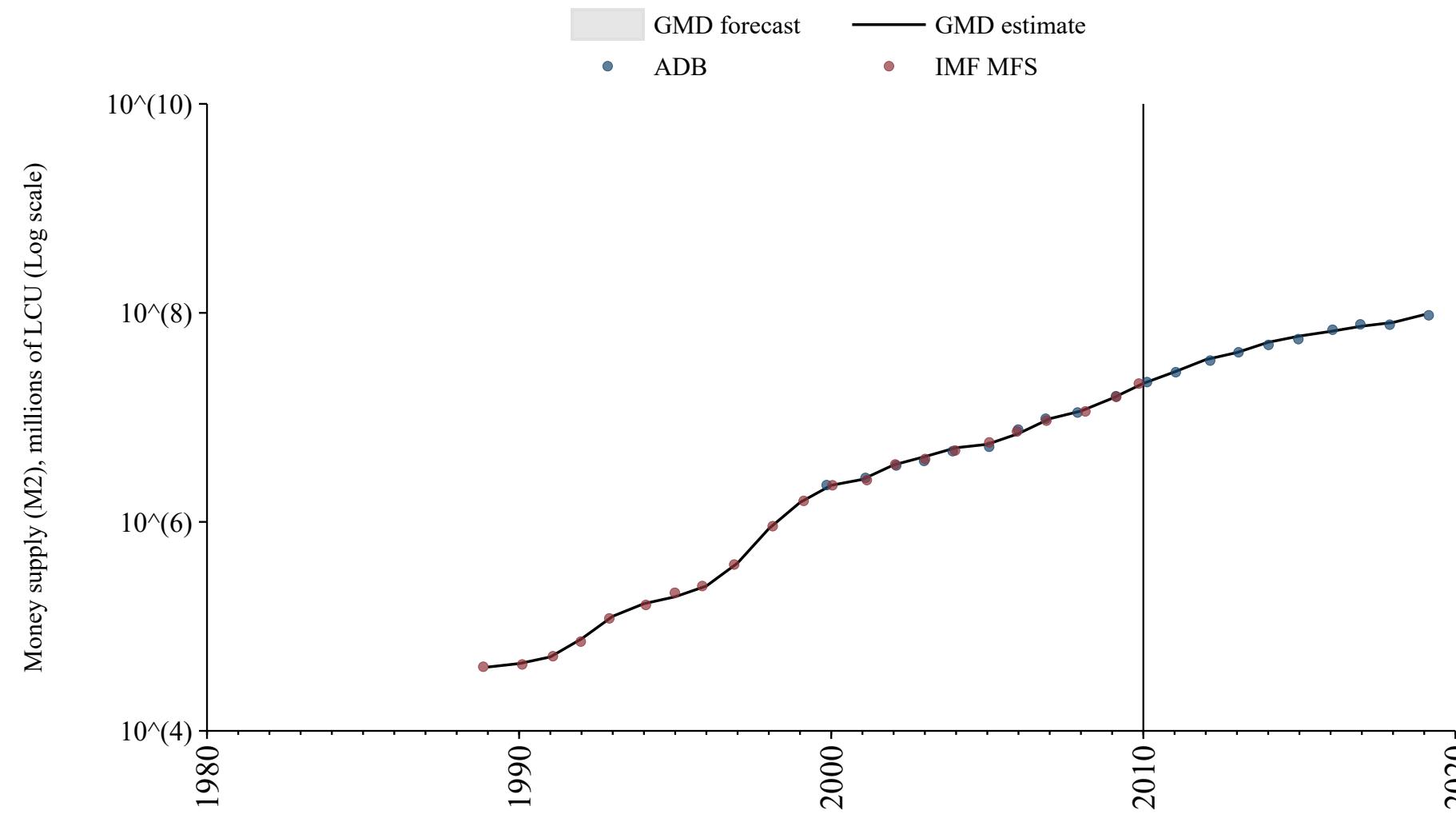
Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2015 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



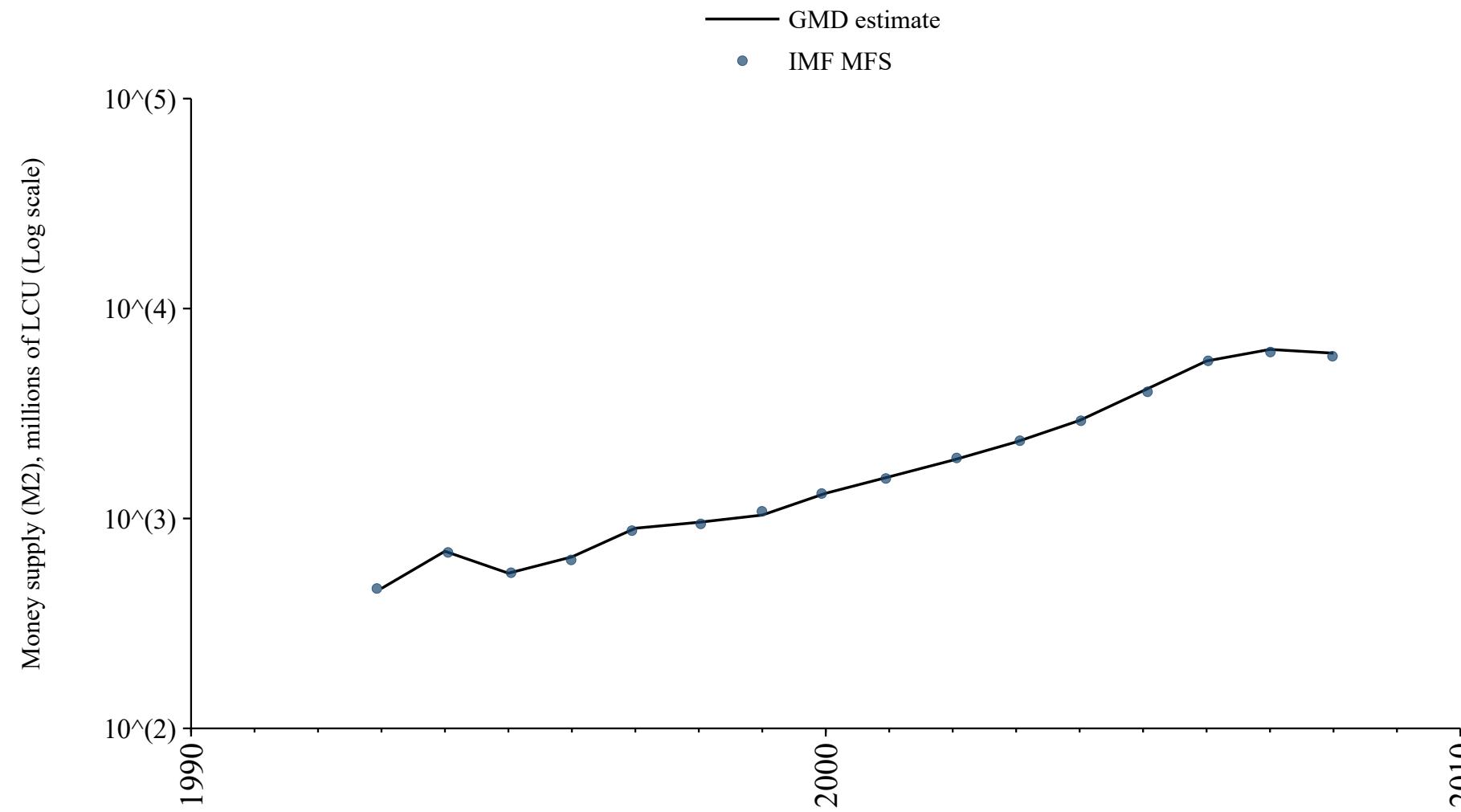
Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1989 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 99.4%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2011 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



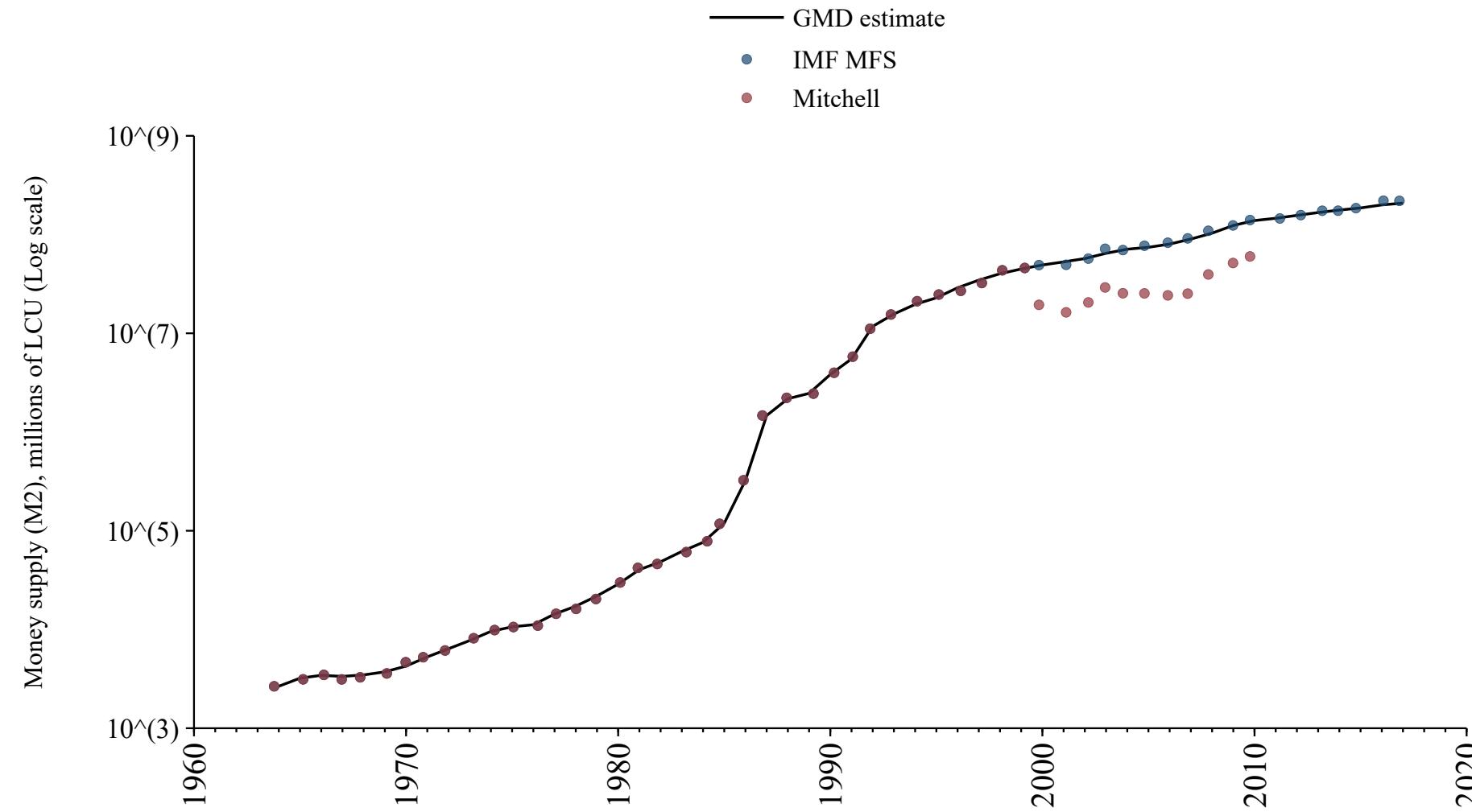
Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



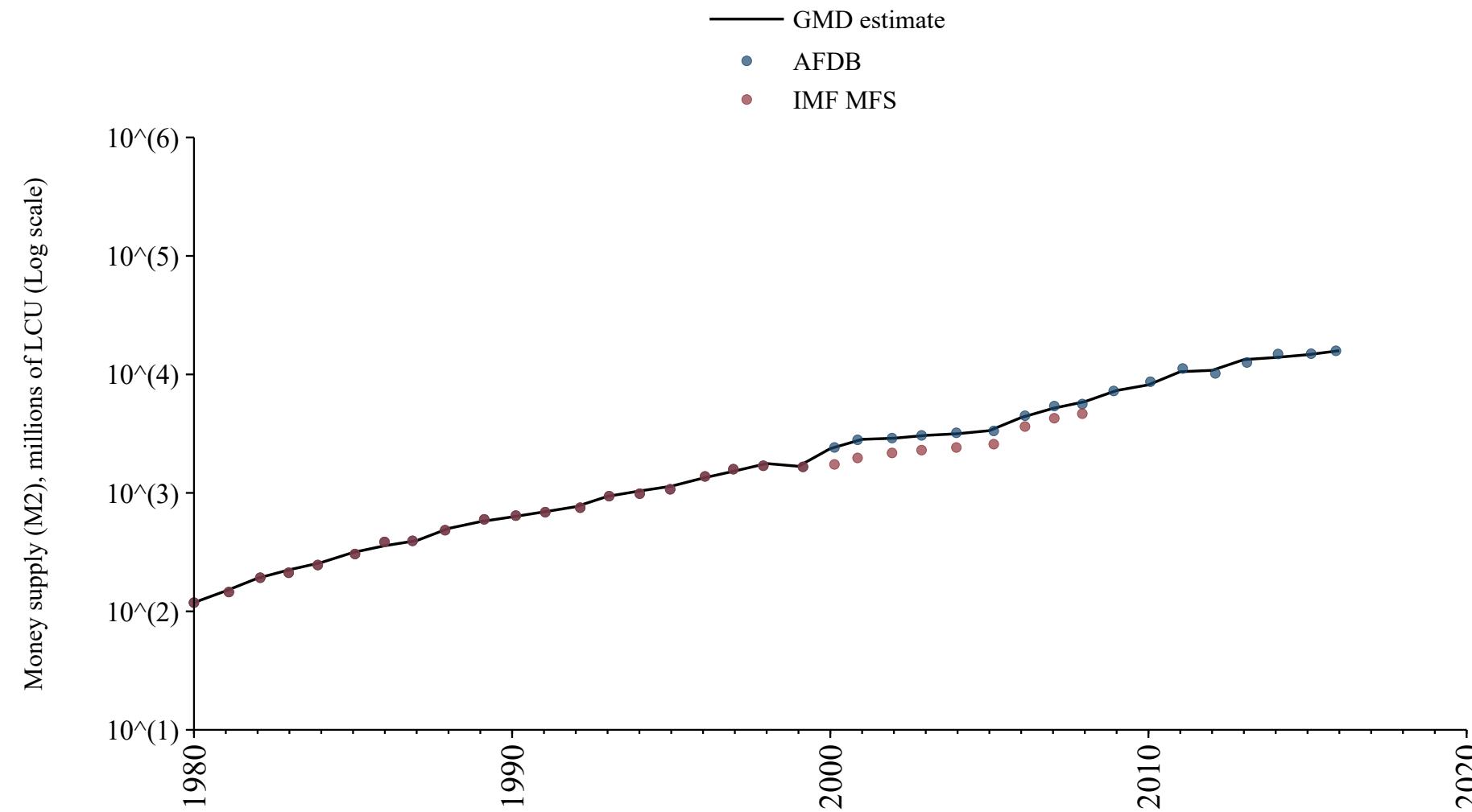
Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1964 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



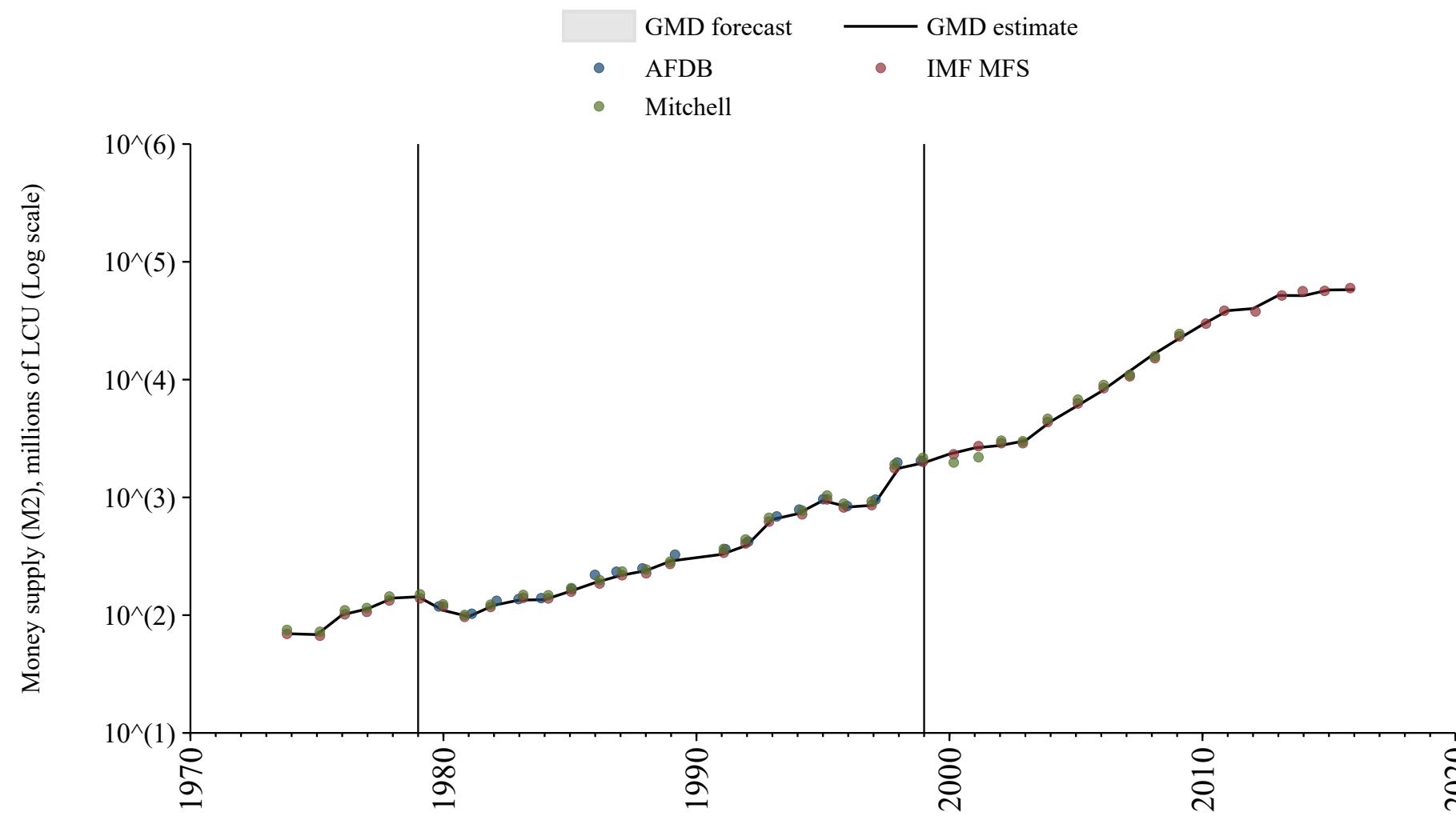
Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



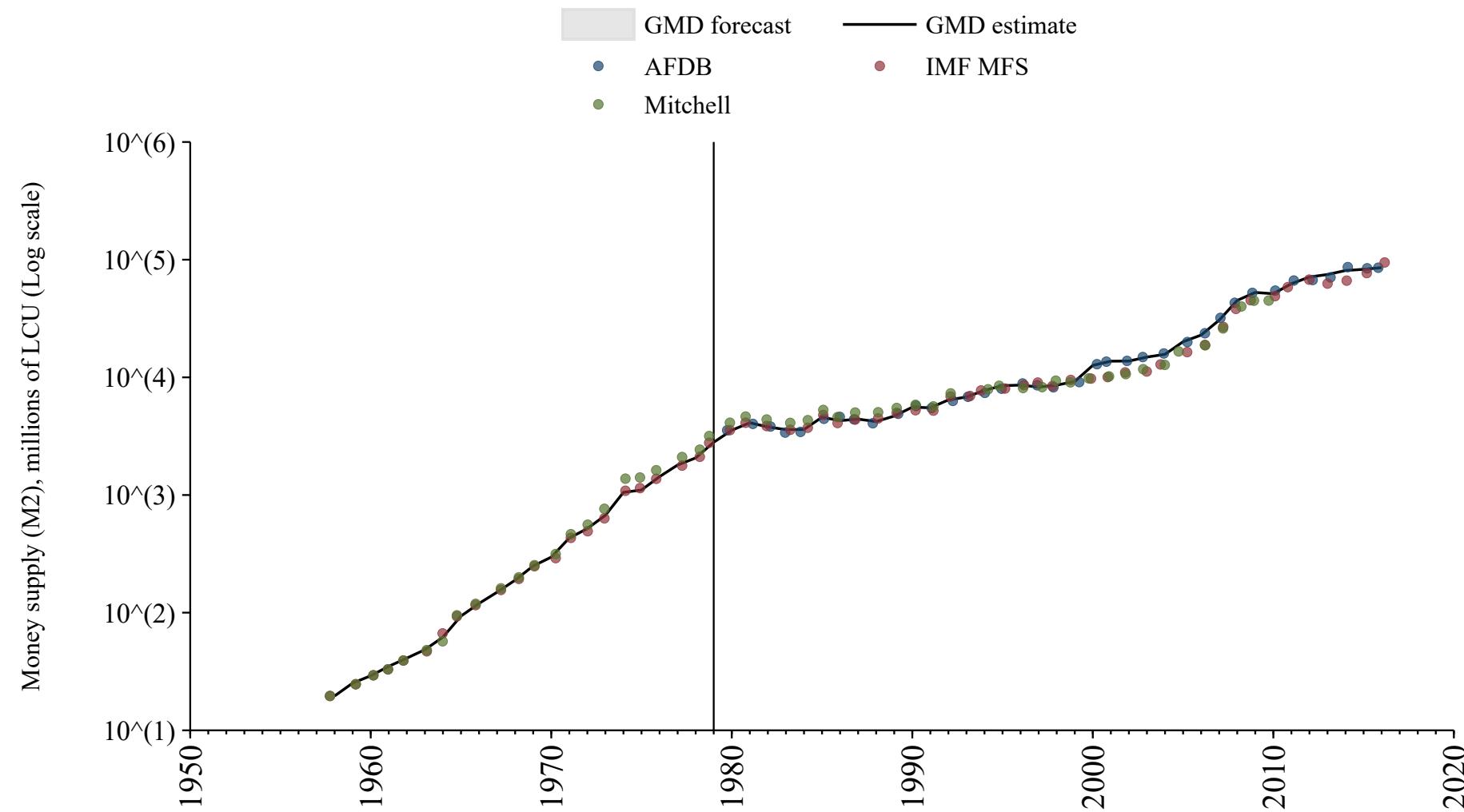
Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1974 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 92.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



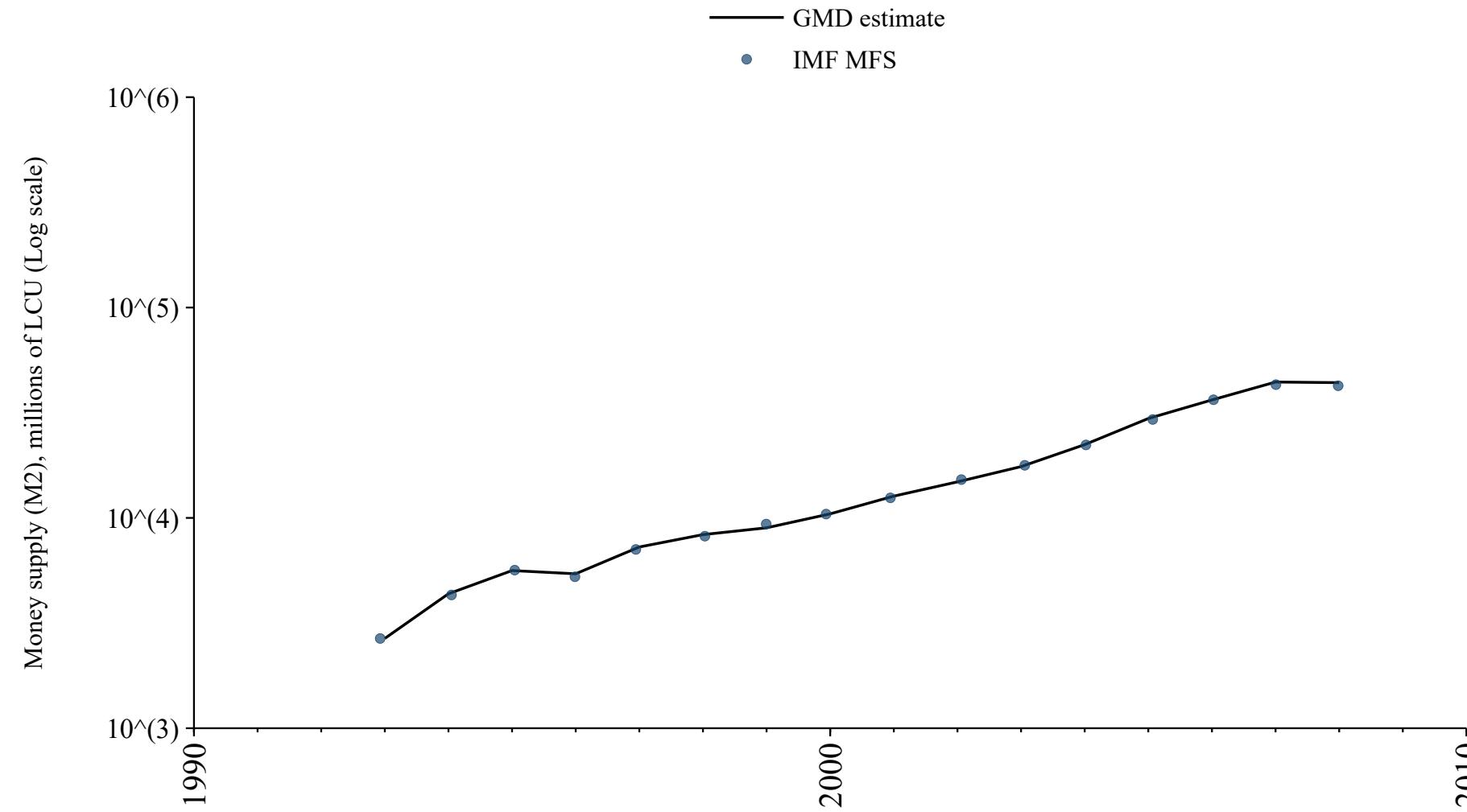
Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1958 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



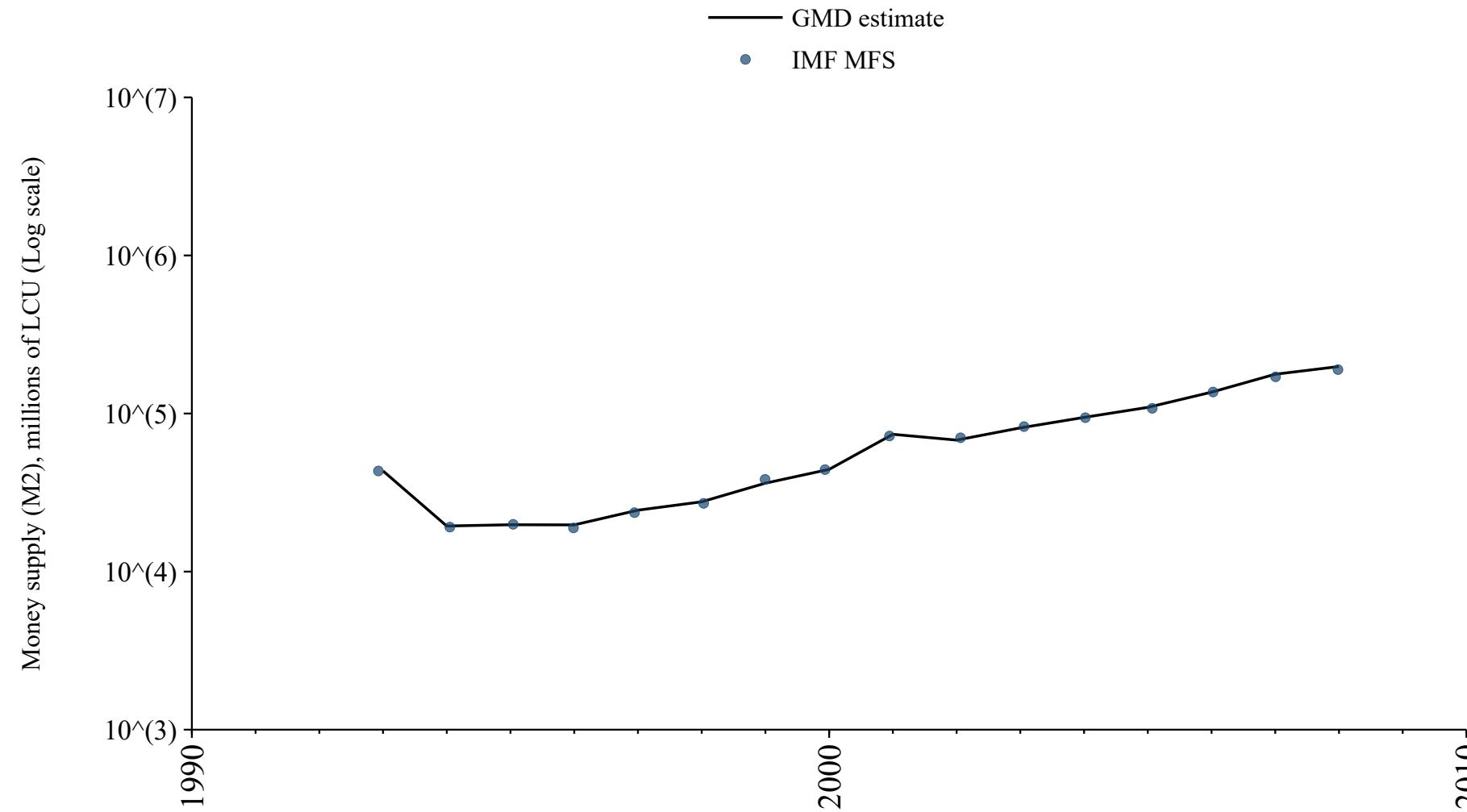
Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



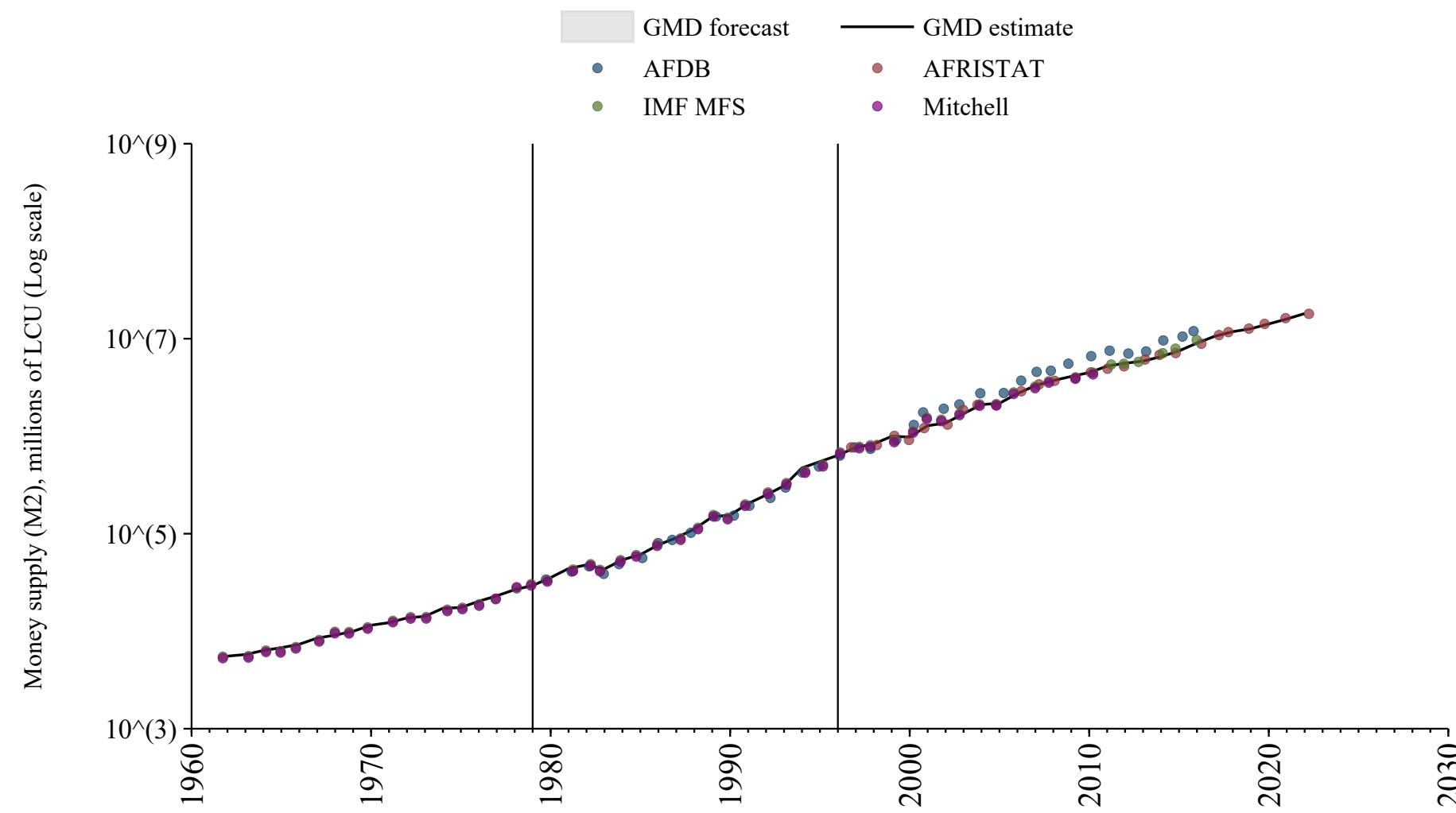
Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



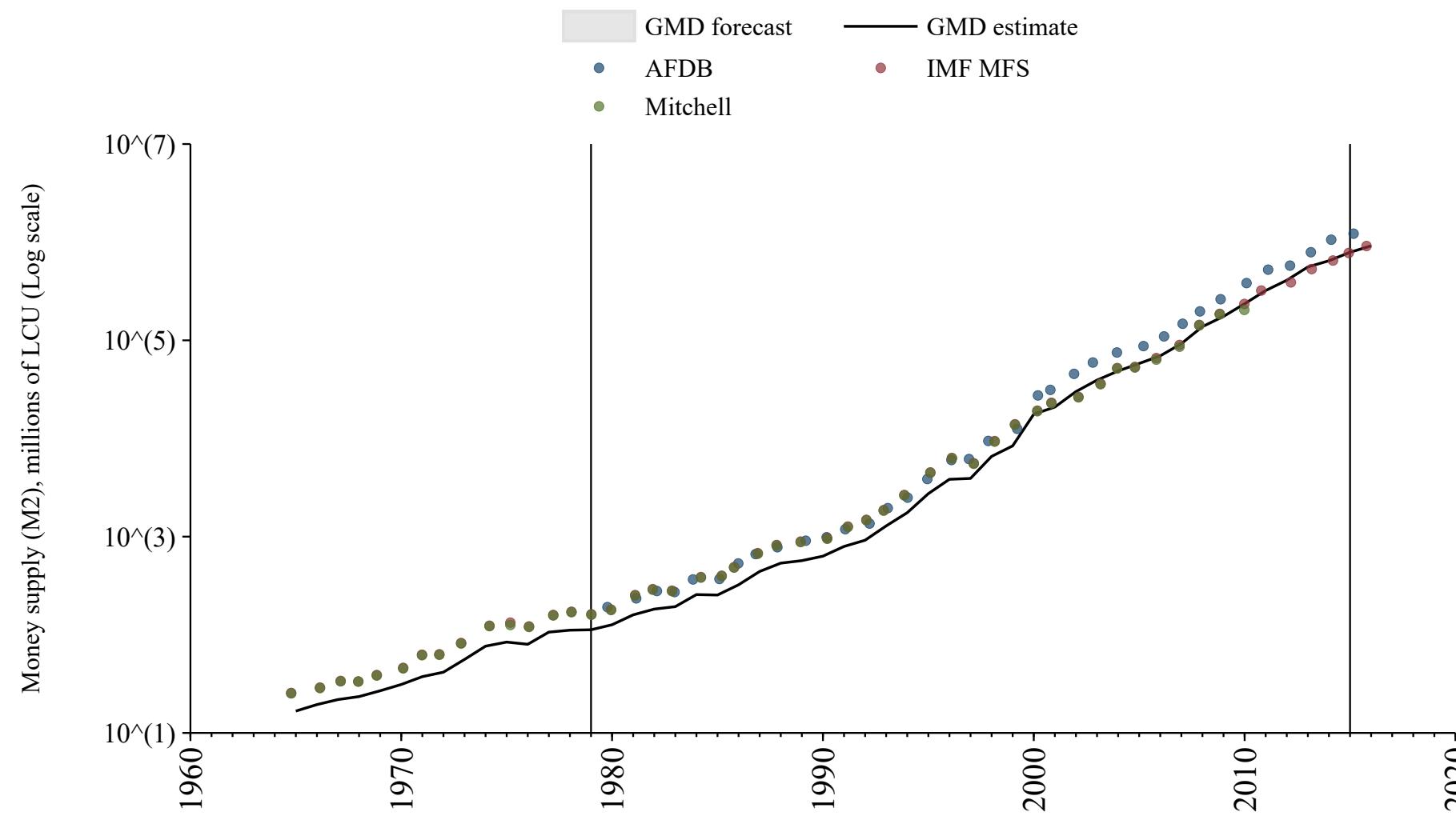
Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 104.5%).
African Union (2024)	1997 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



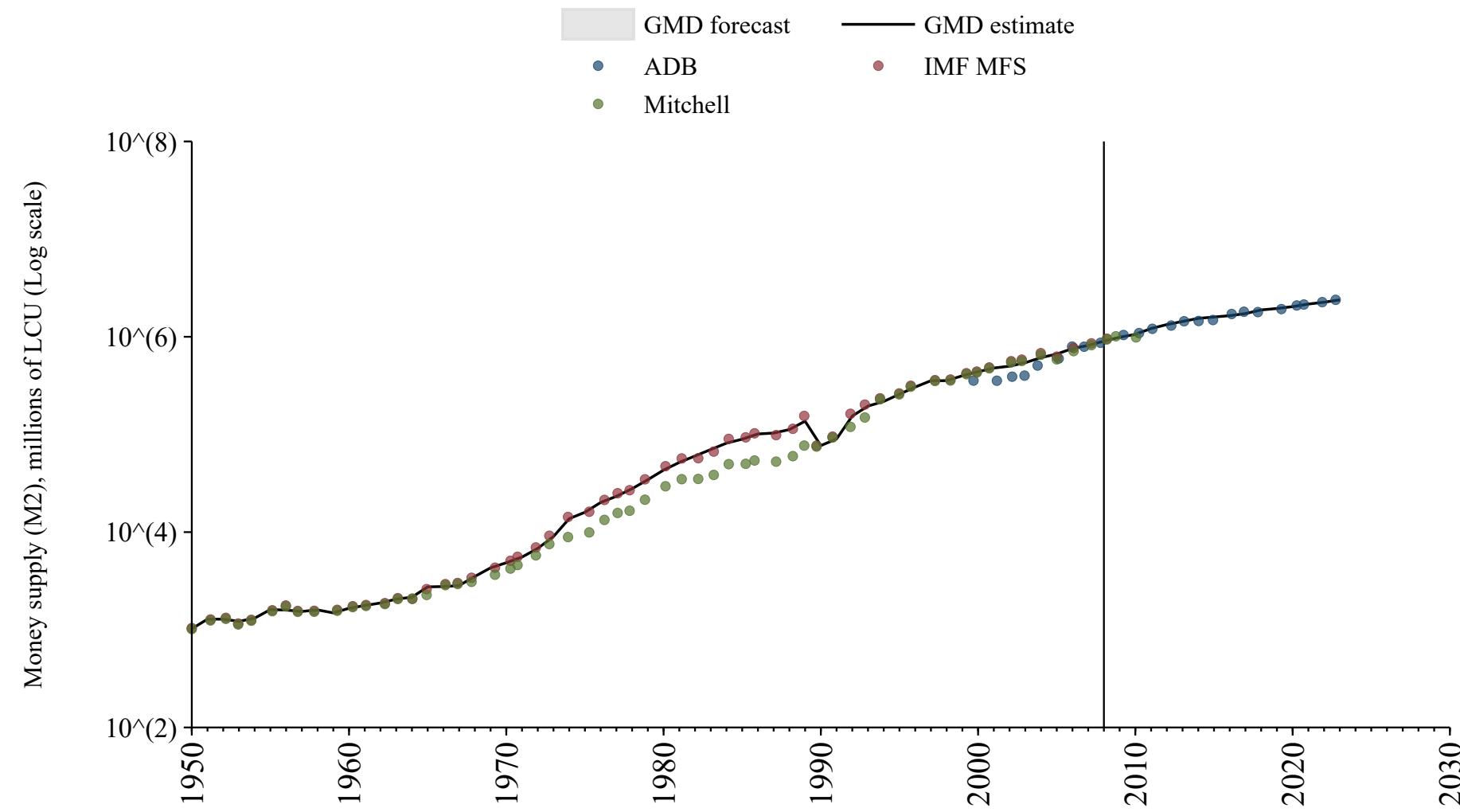
Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 65.3%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 66.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2016 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



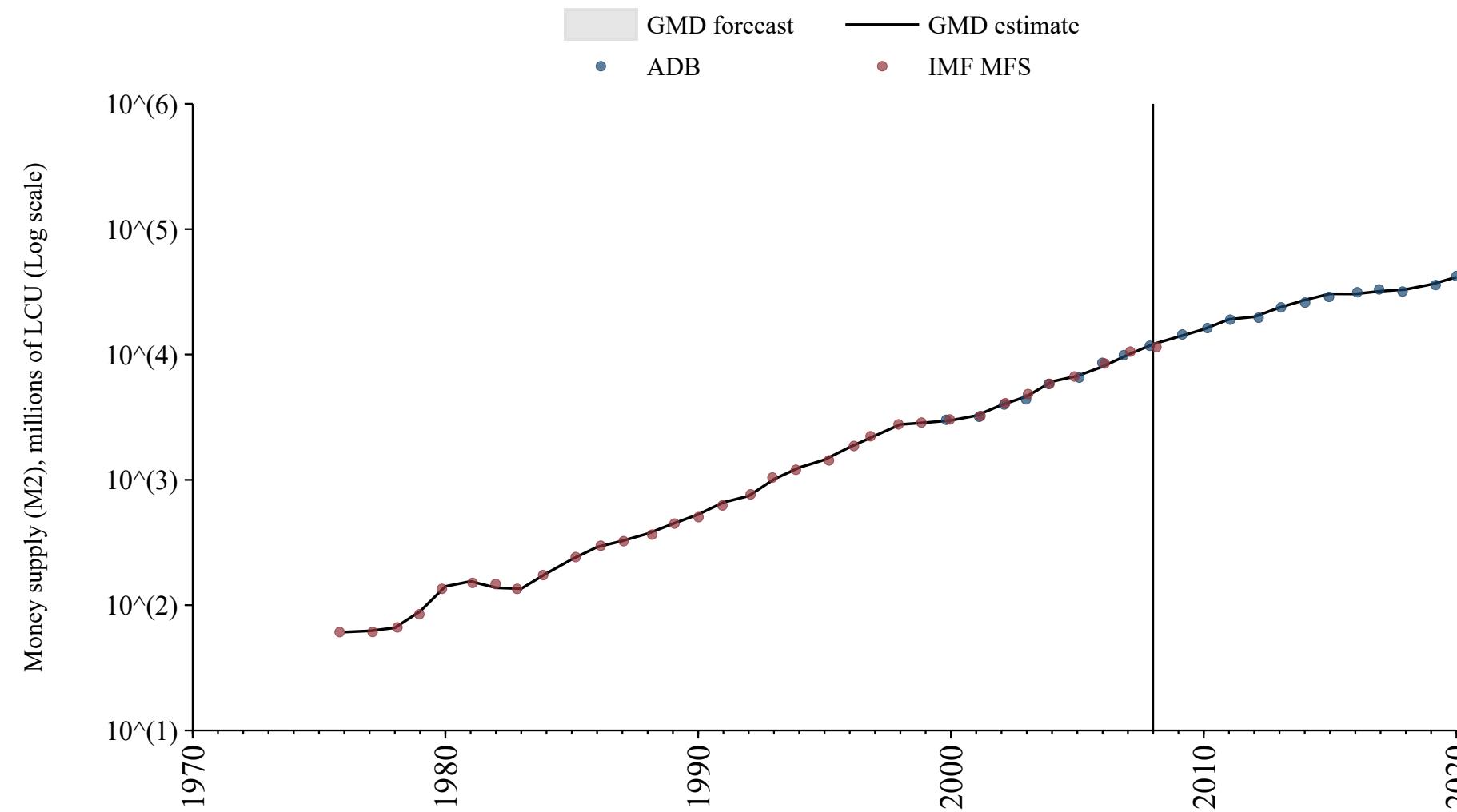
Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 98.1%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



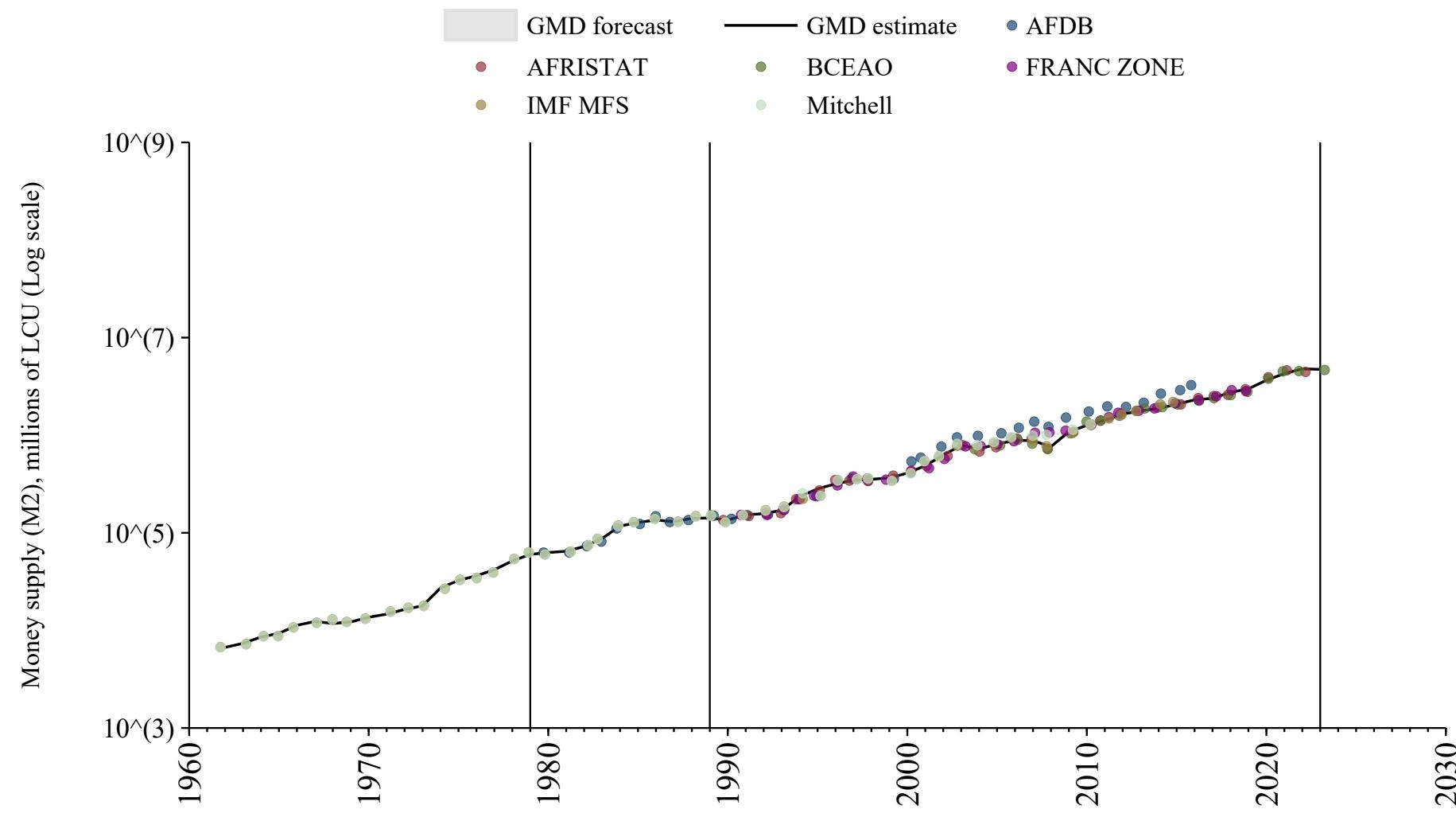
Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1976 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



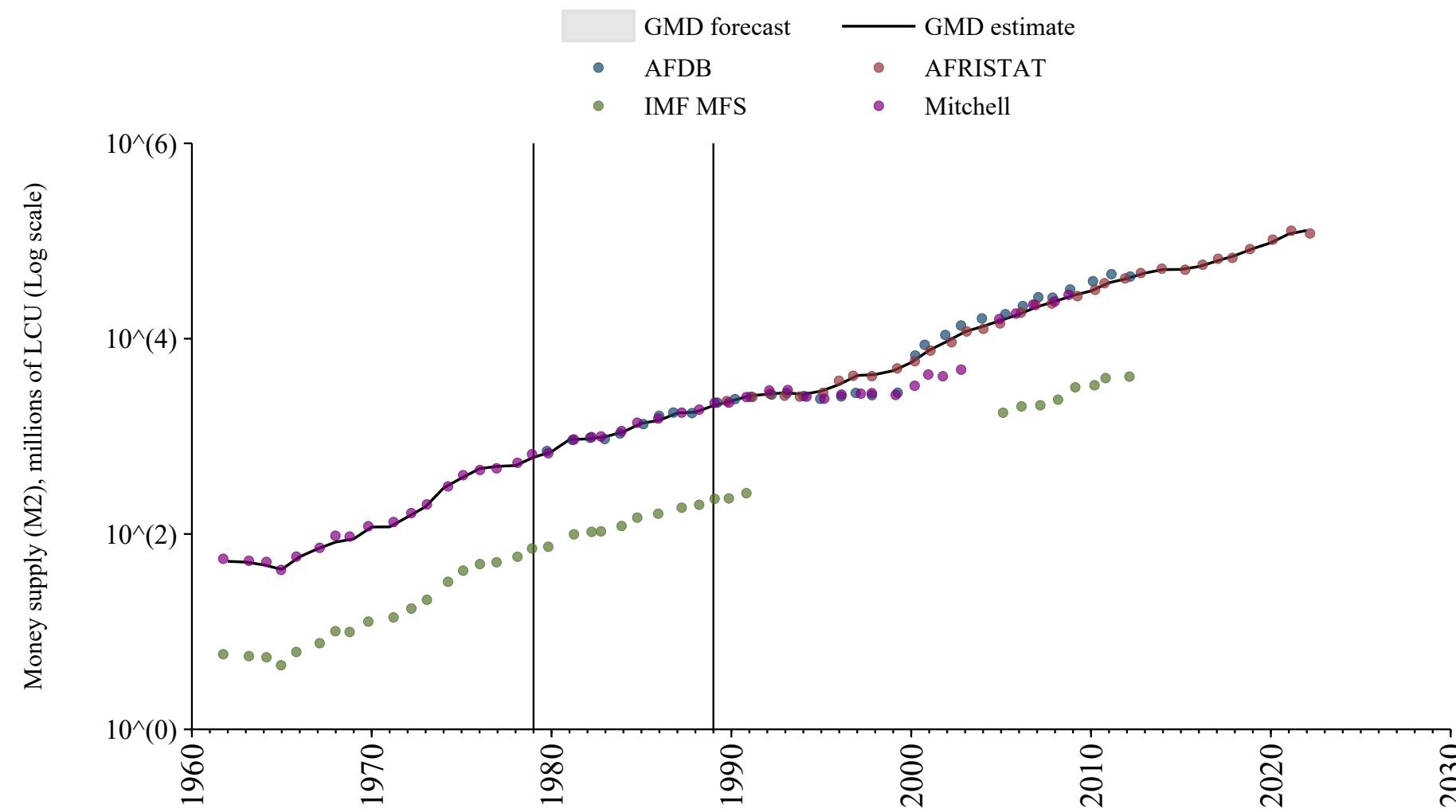
Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.1%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



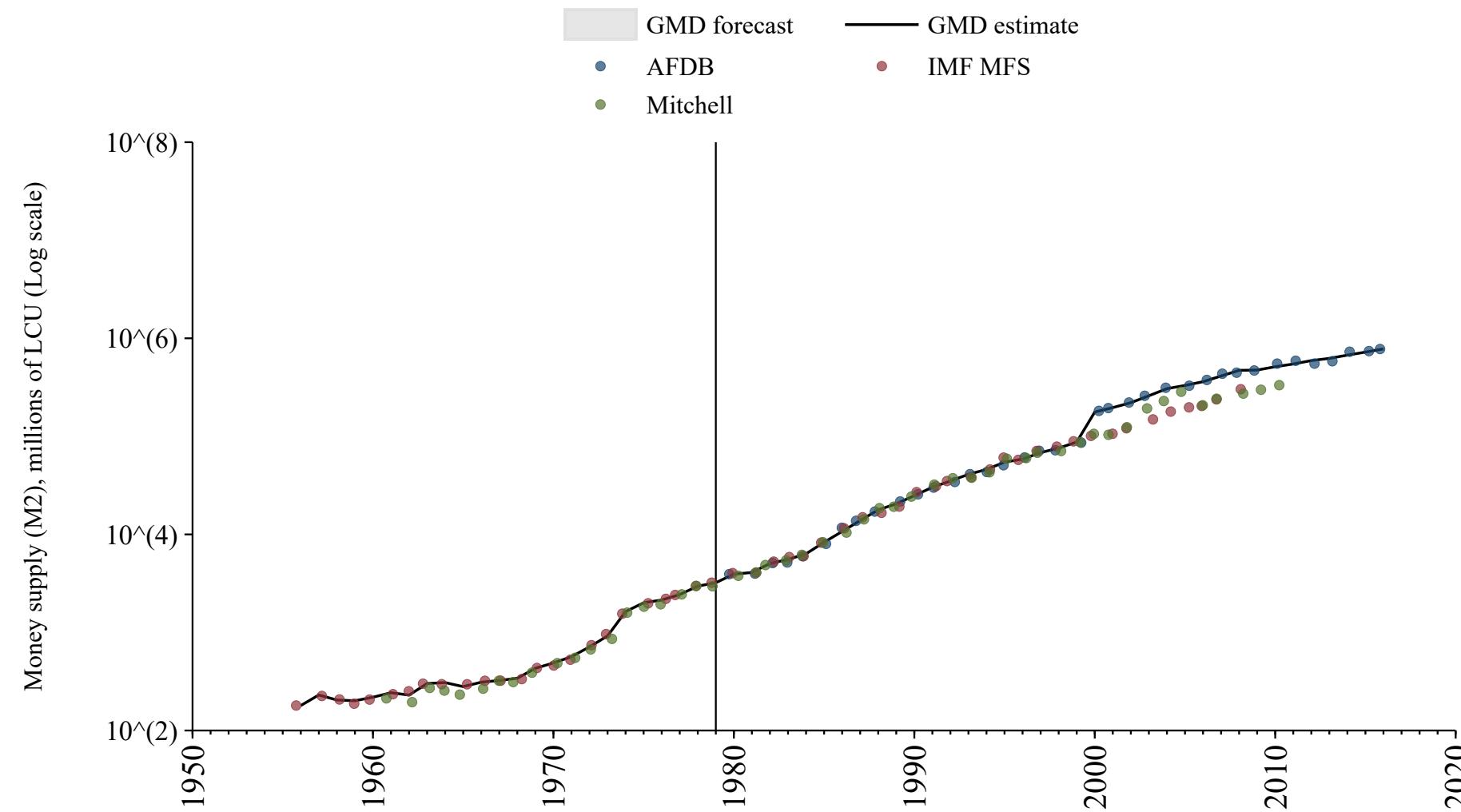
Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 892.8%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 98.3%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



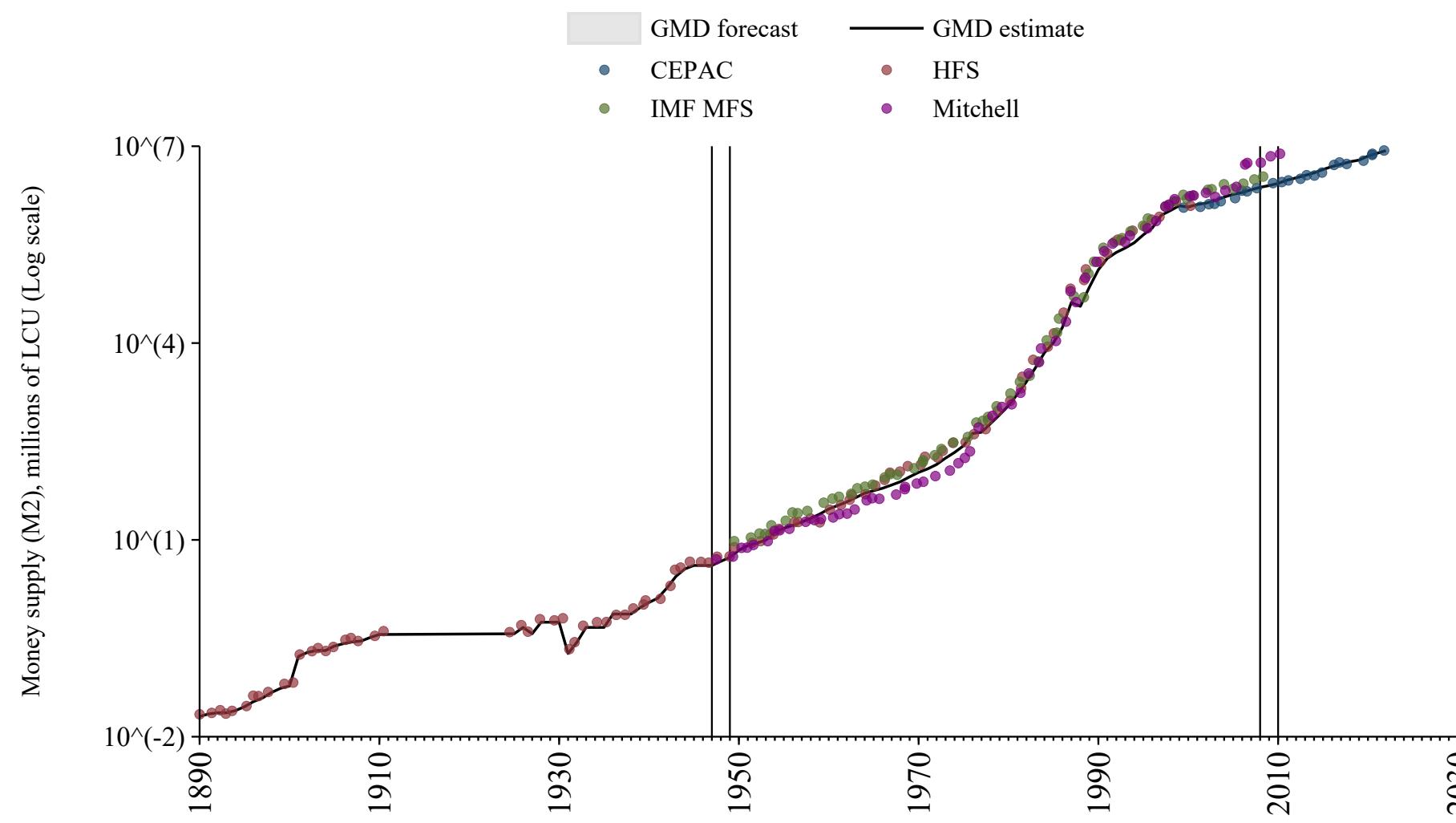
Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1956 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.8%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



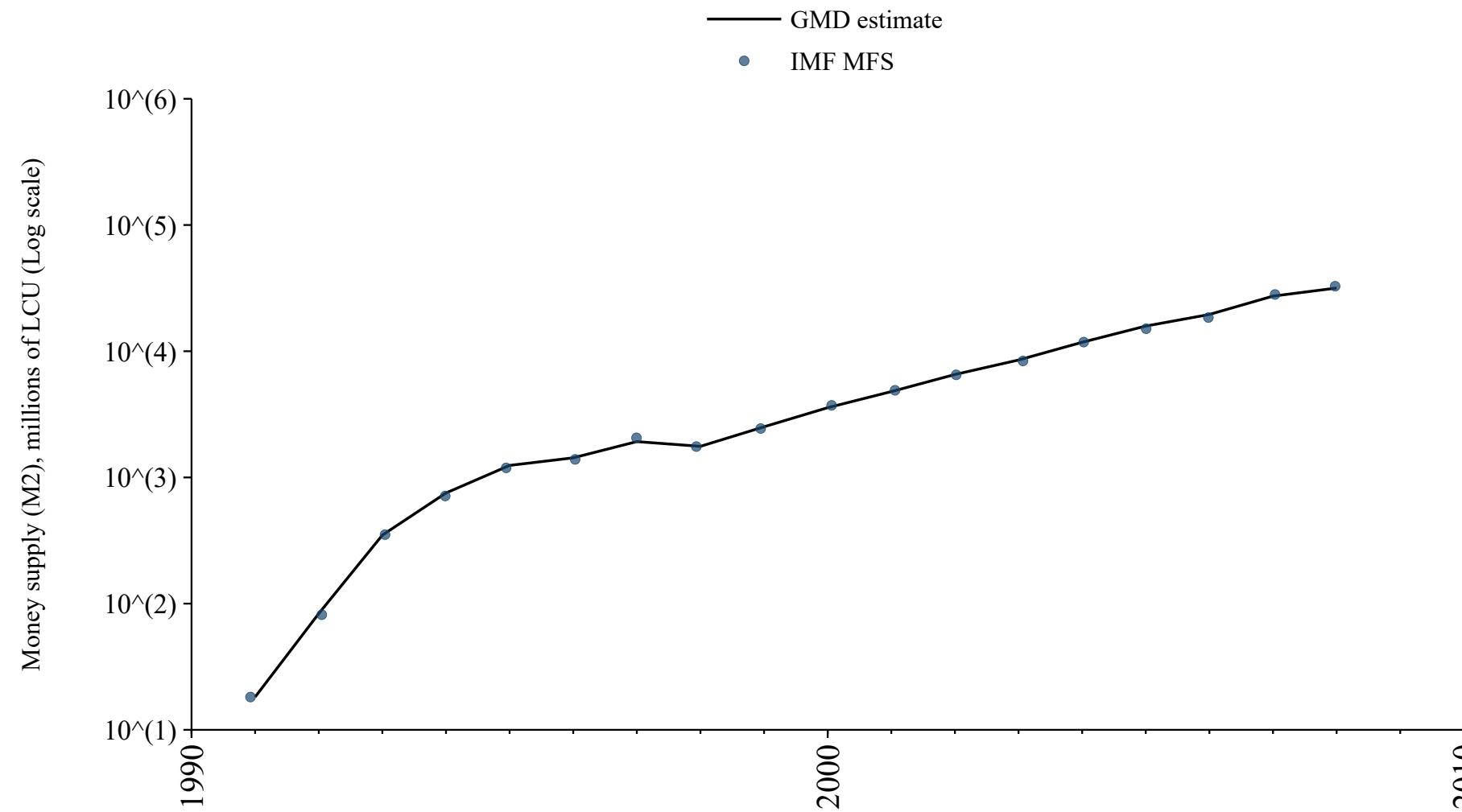
Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1890 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 92.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 93.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 72.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 37.8%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



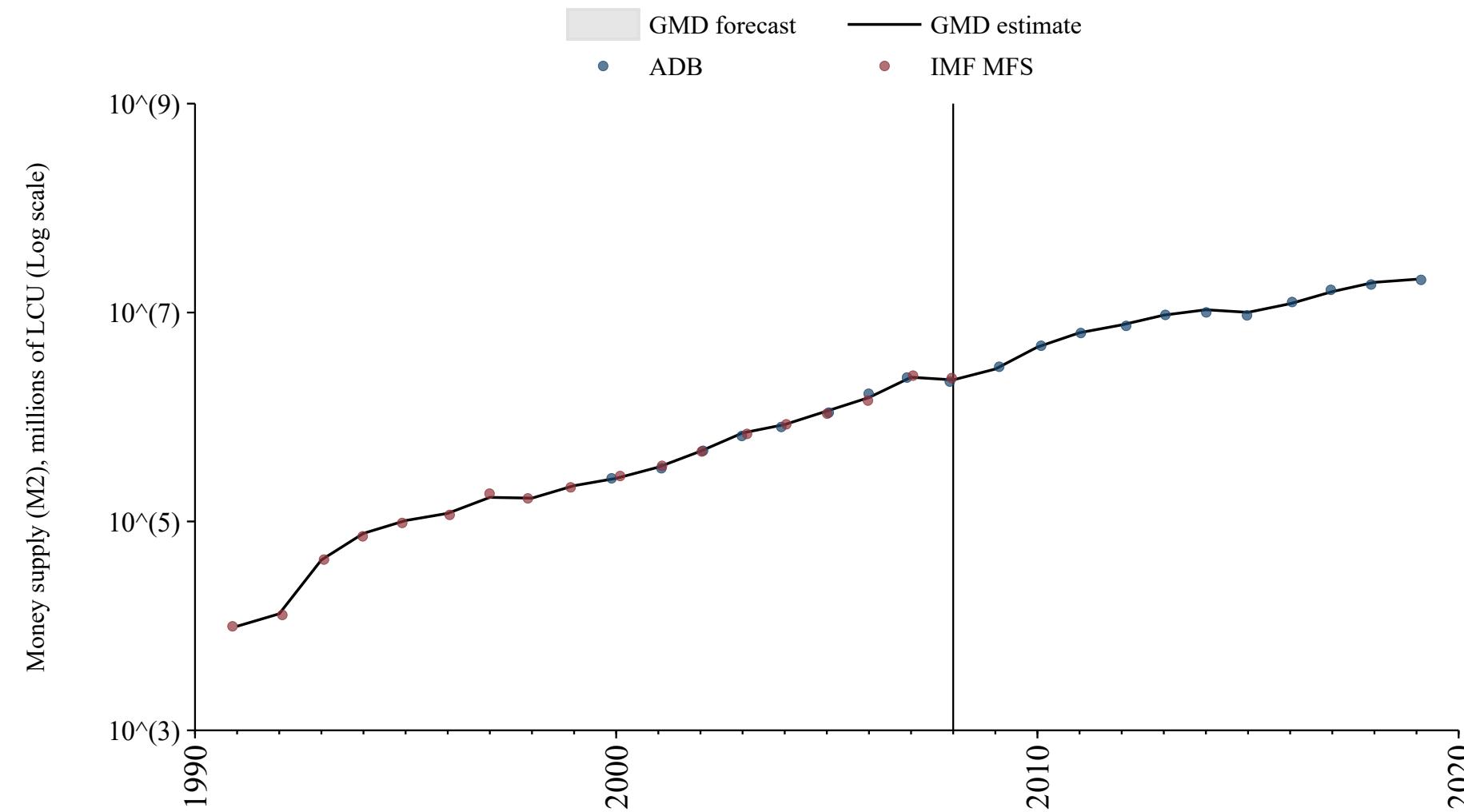
Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



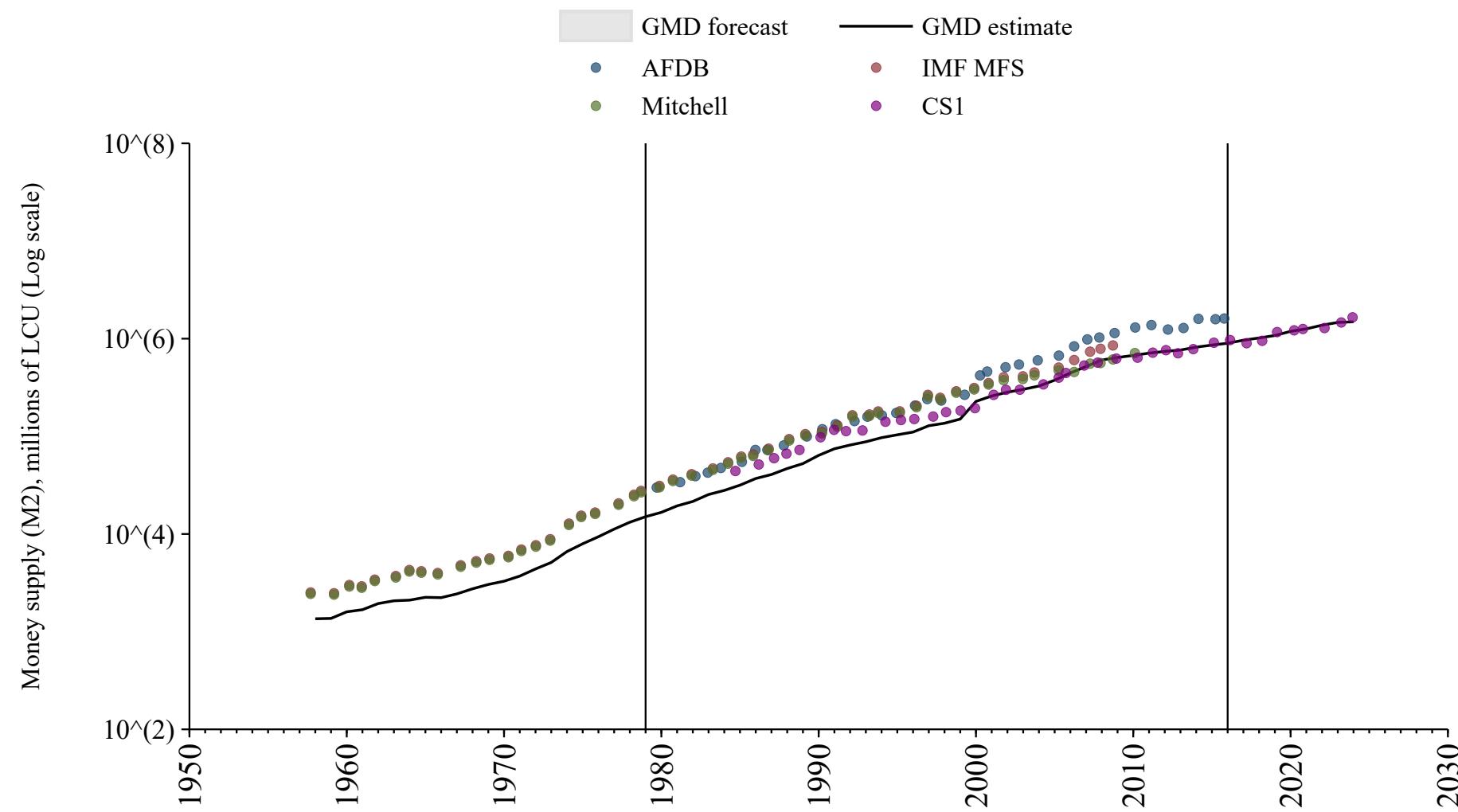
Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



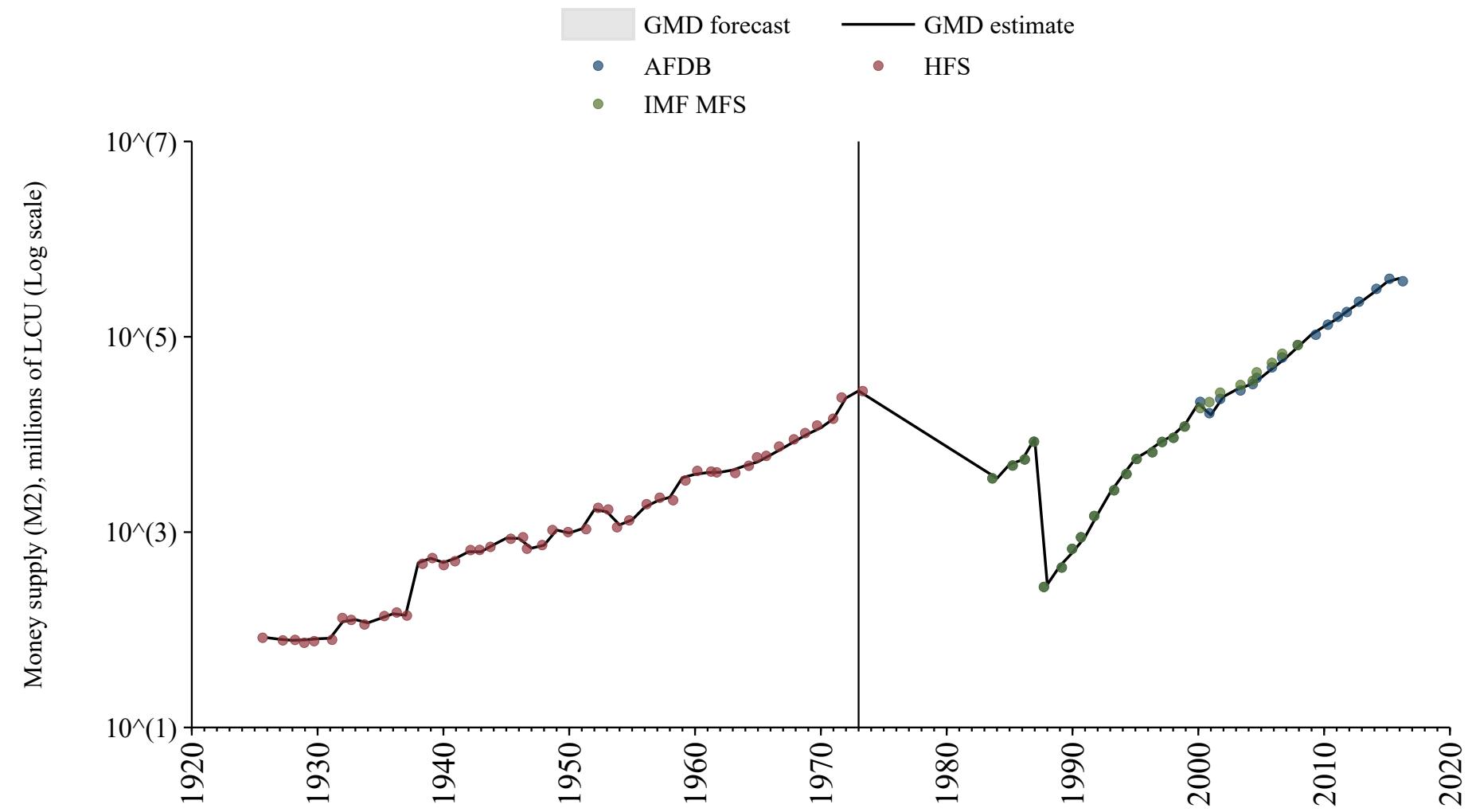
Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1958 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 53.7%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 55.6%).
Bank Al-Maghrib	2017 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



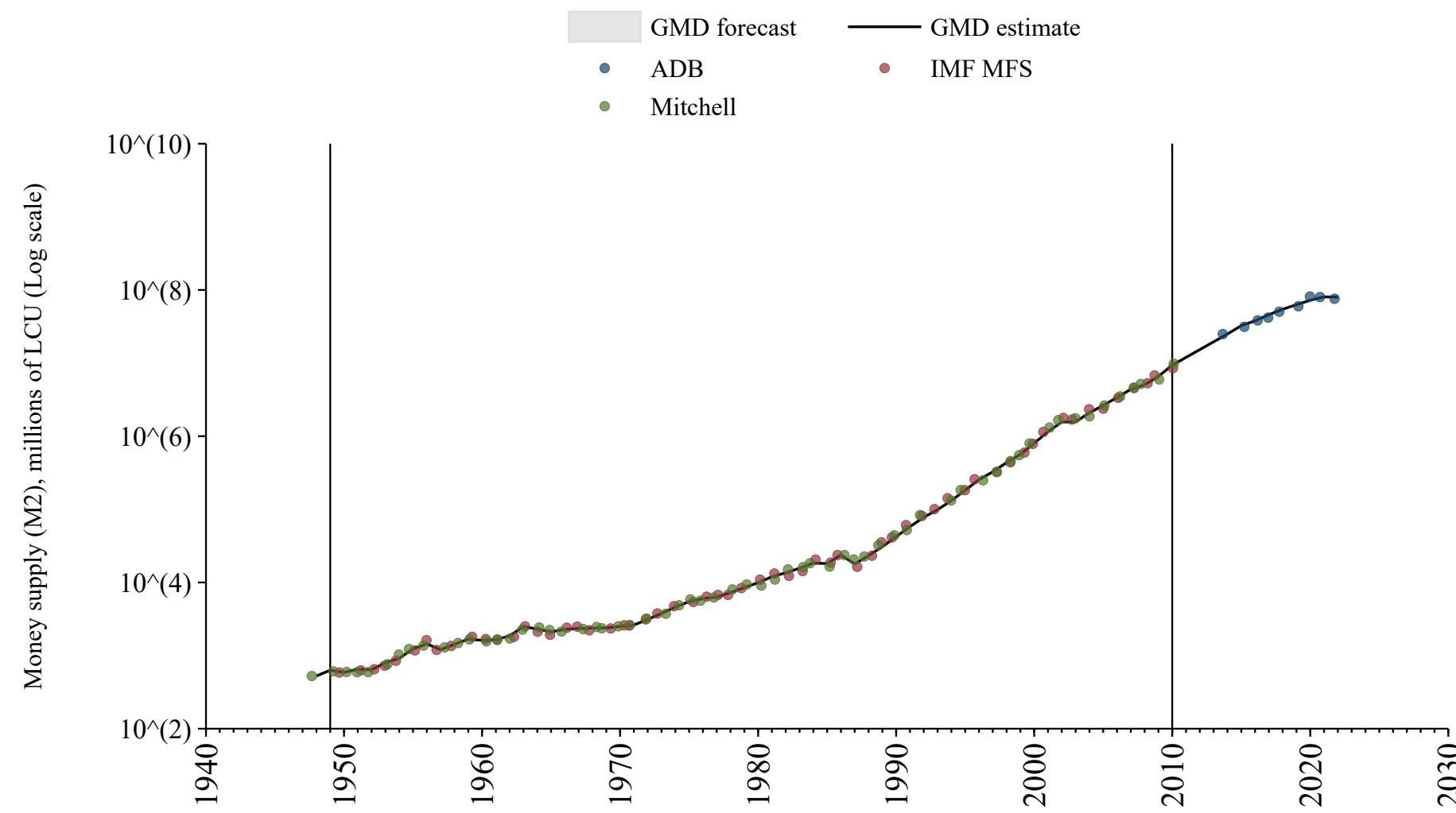
Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1926 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974
Bank (2024)	1974 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



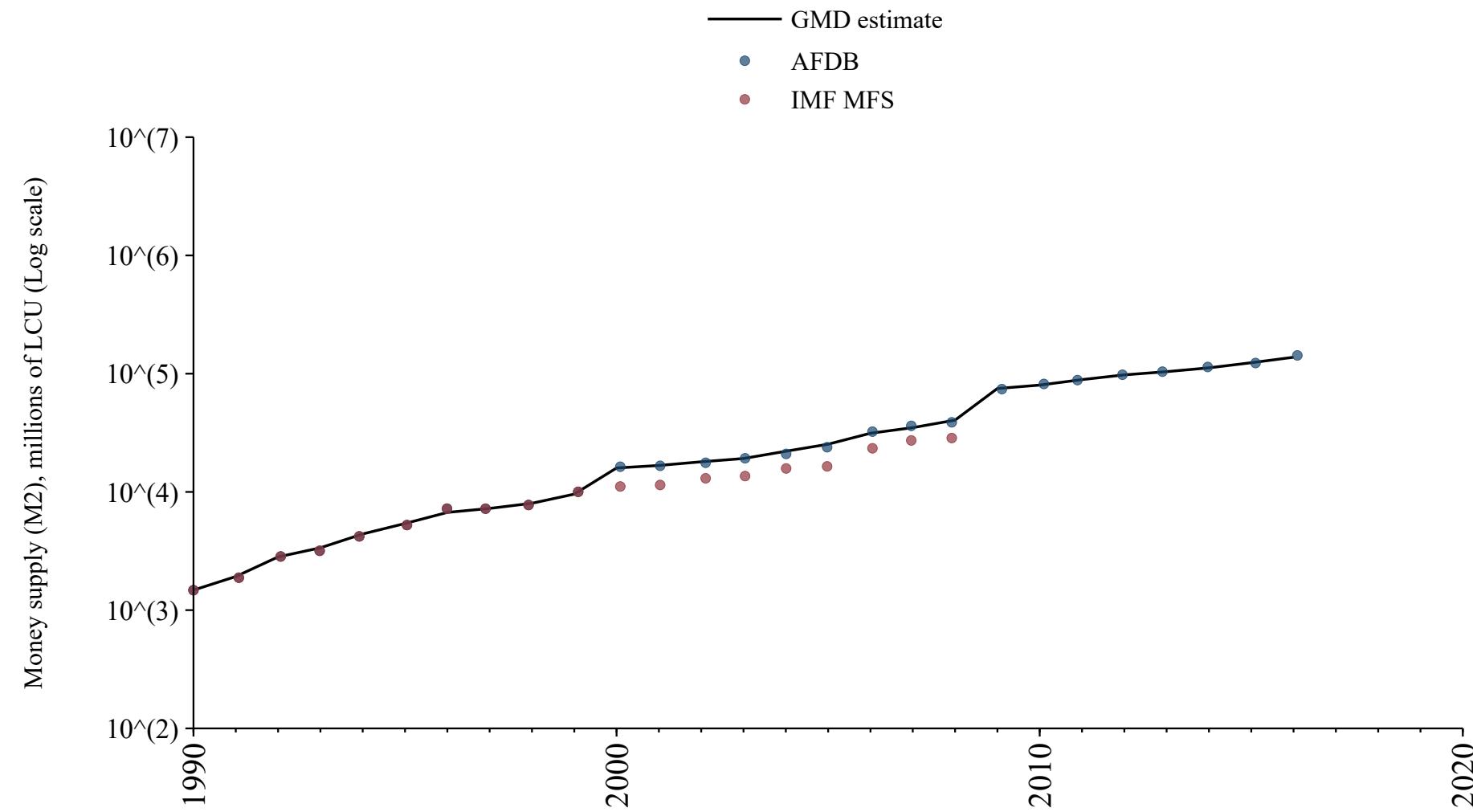
Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



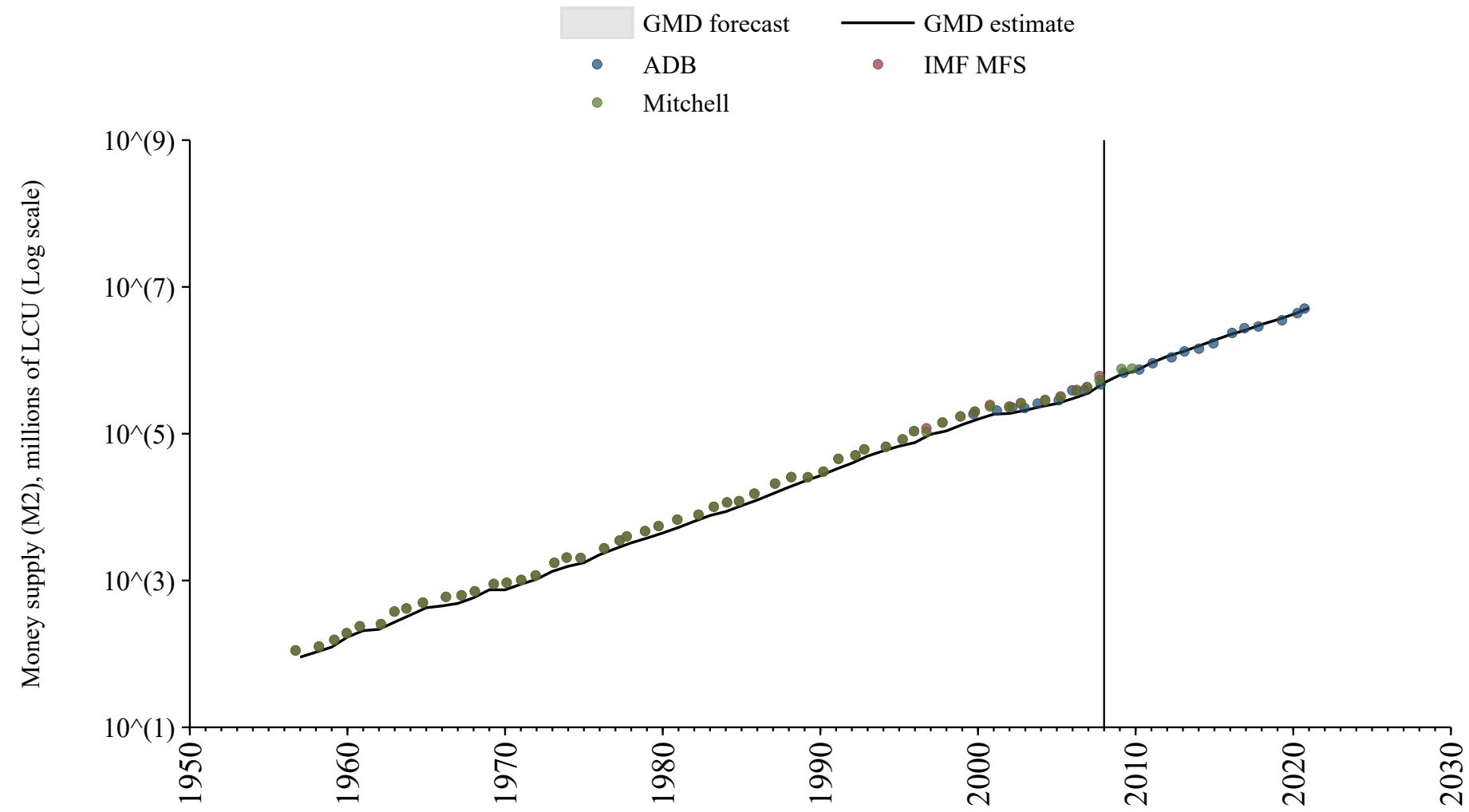
Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1990 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



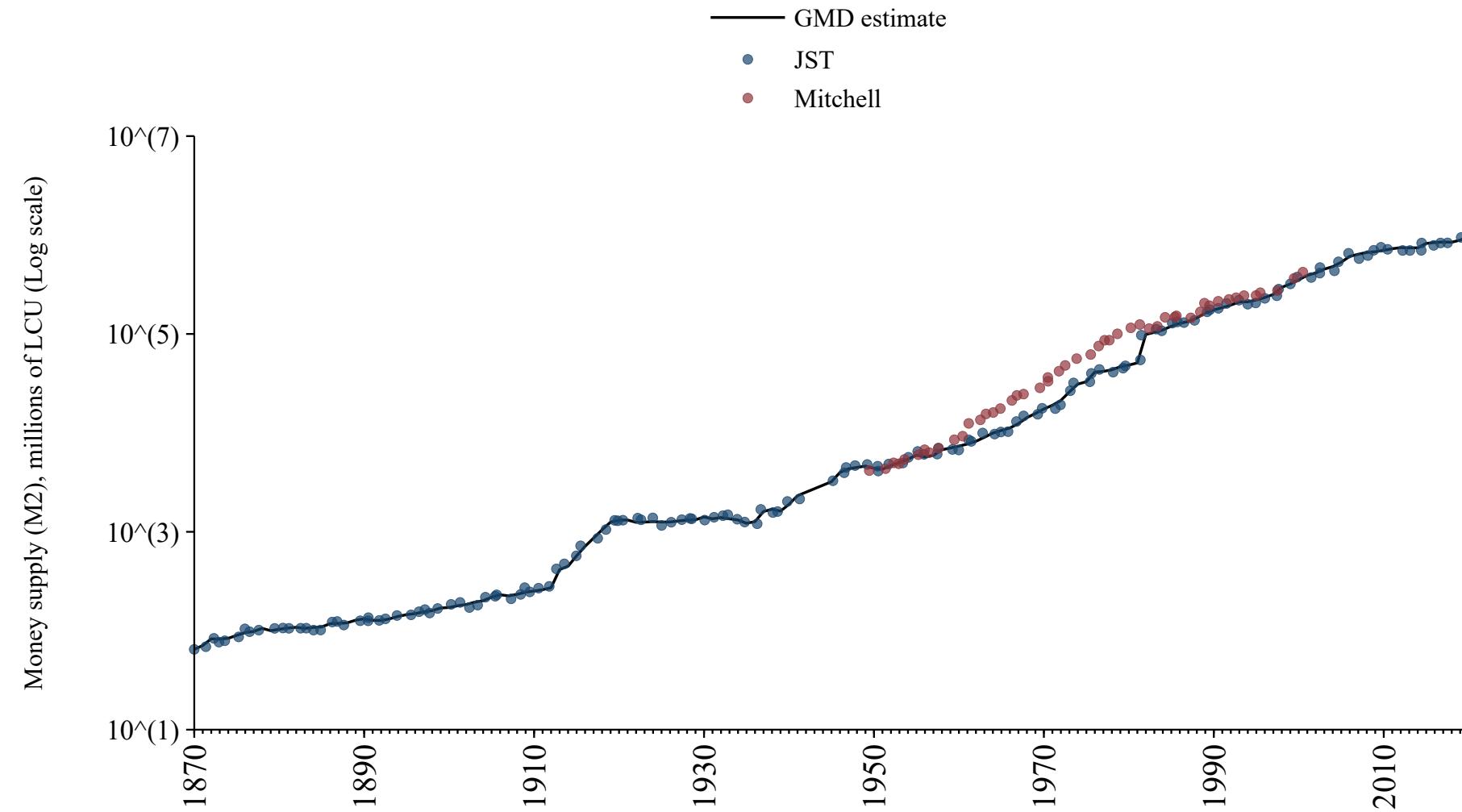
Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1957 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 80.5%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



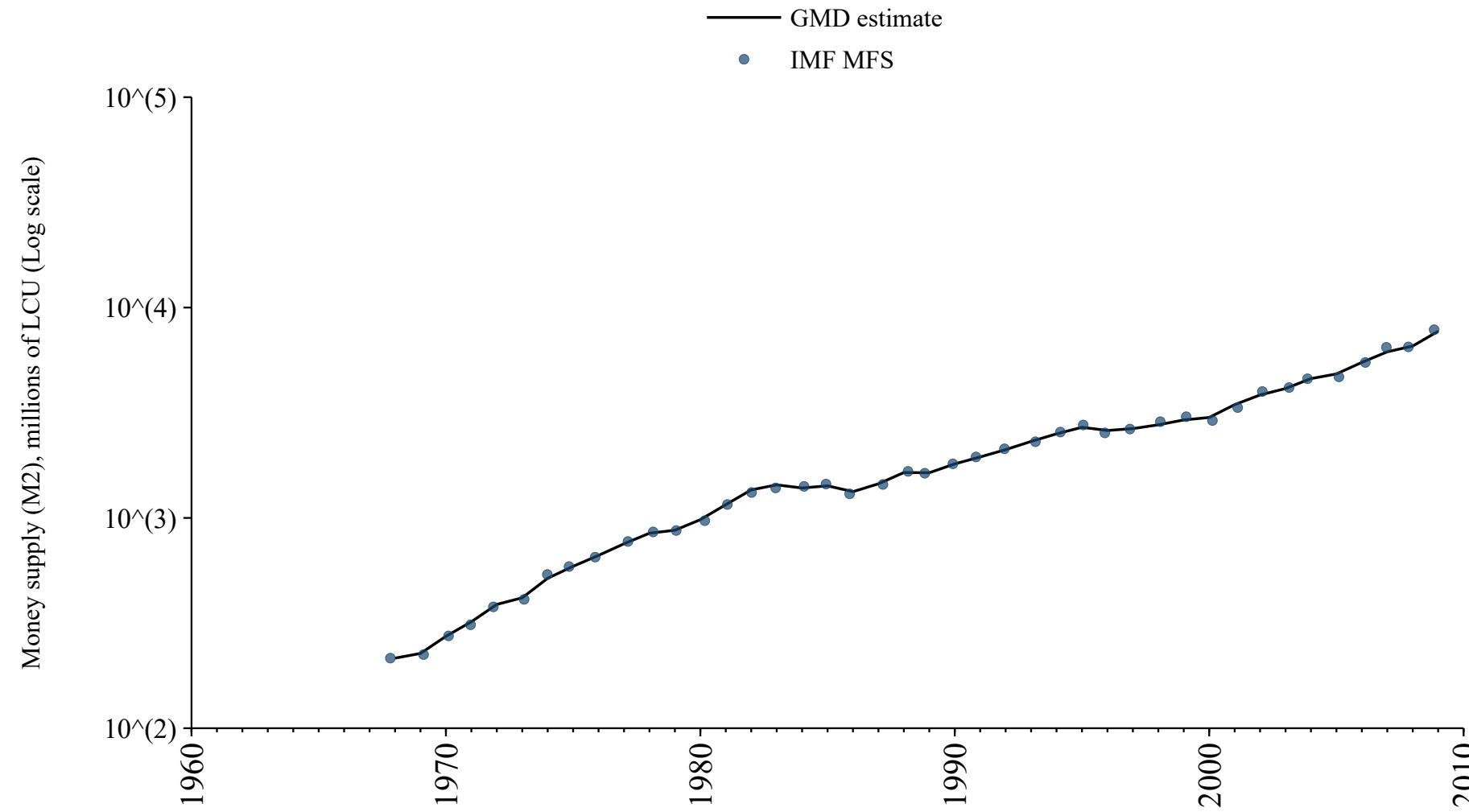
Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



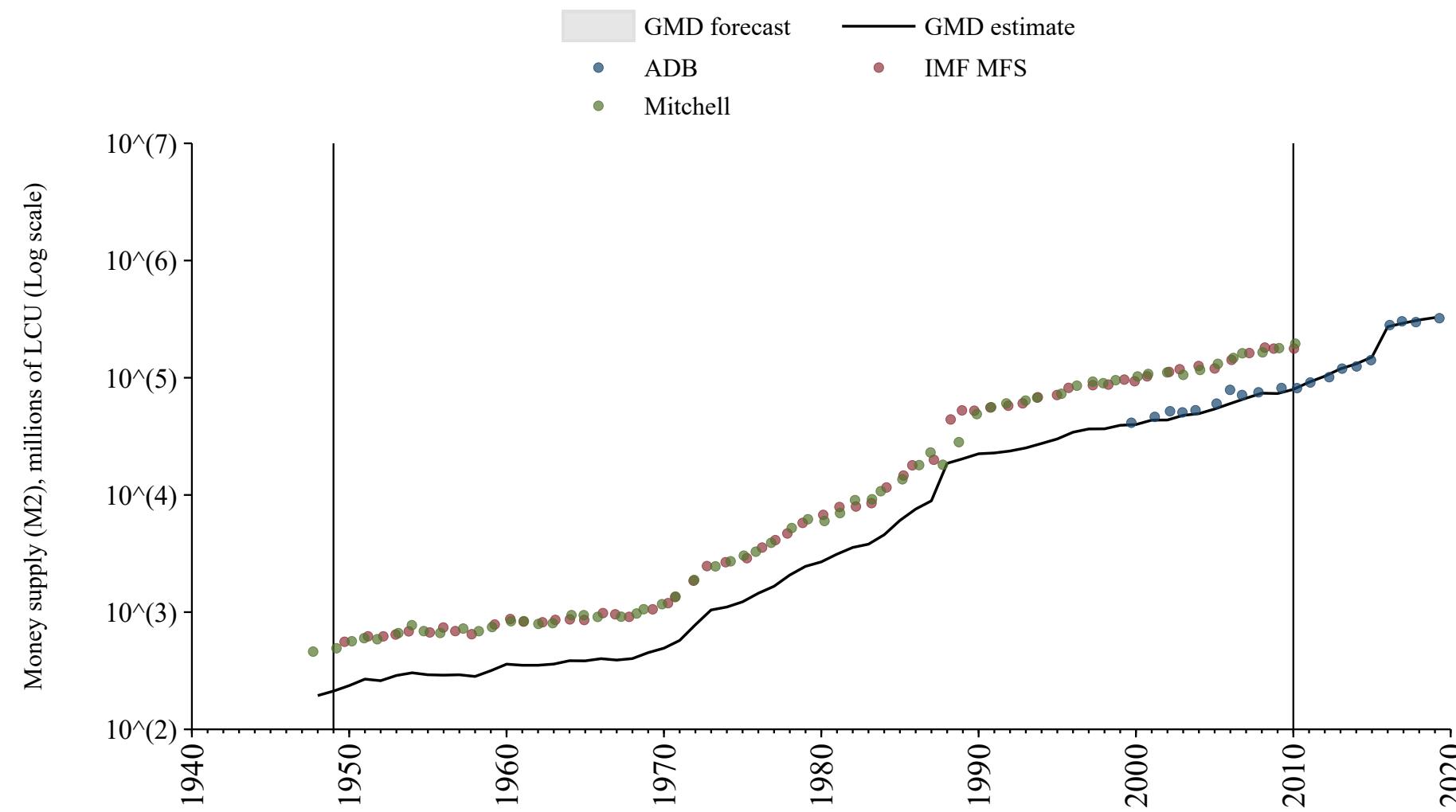
Netherlands Antilles

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1968 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010



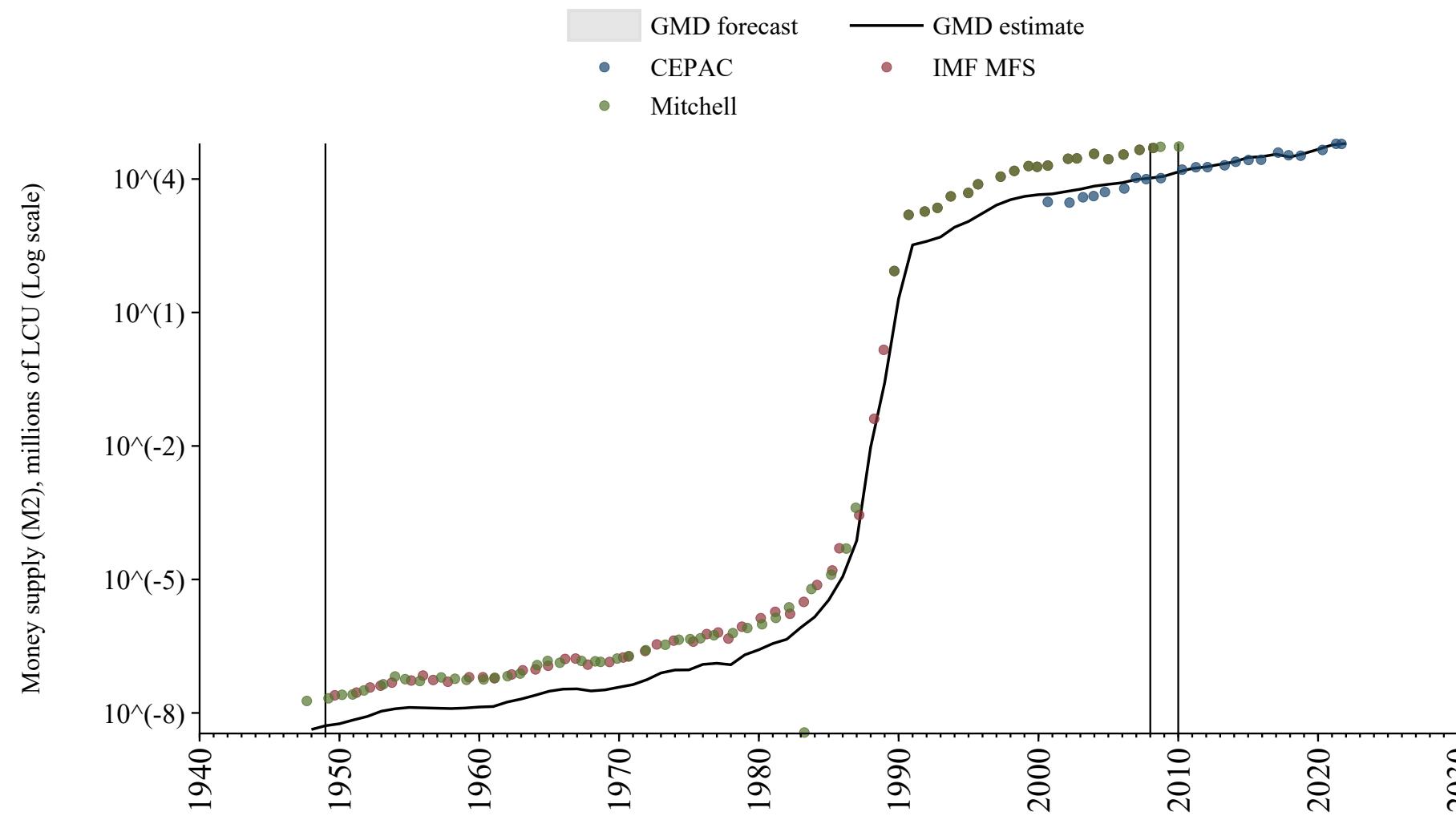
New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 42.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 42.2%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2011 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



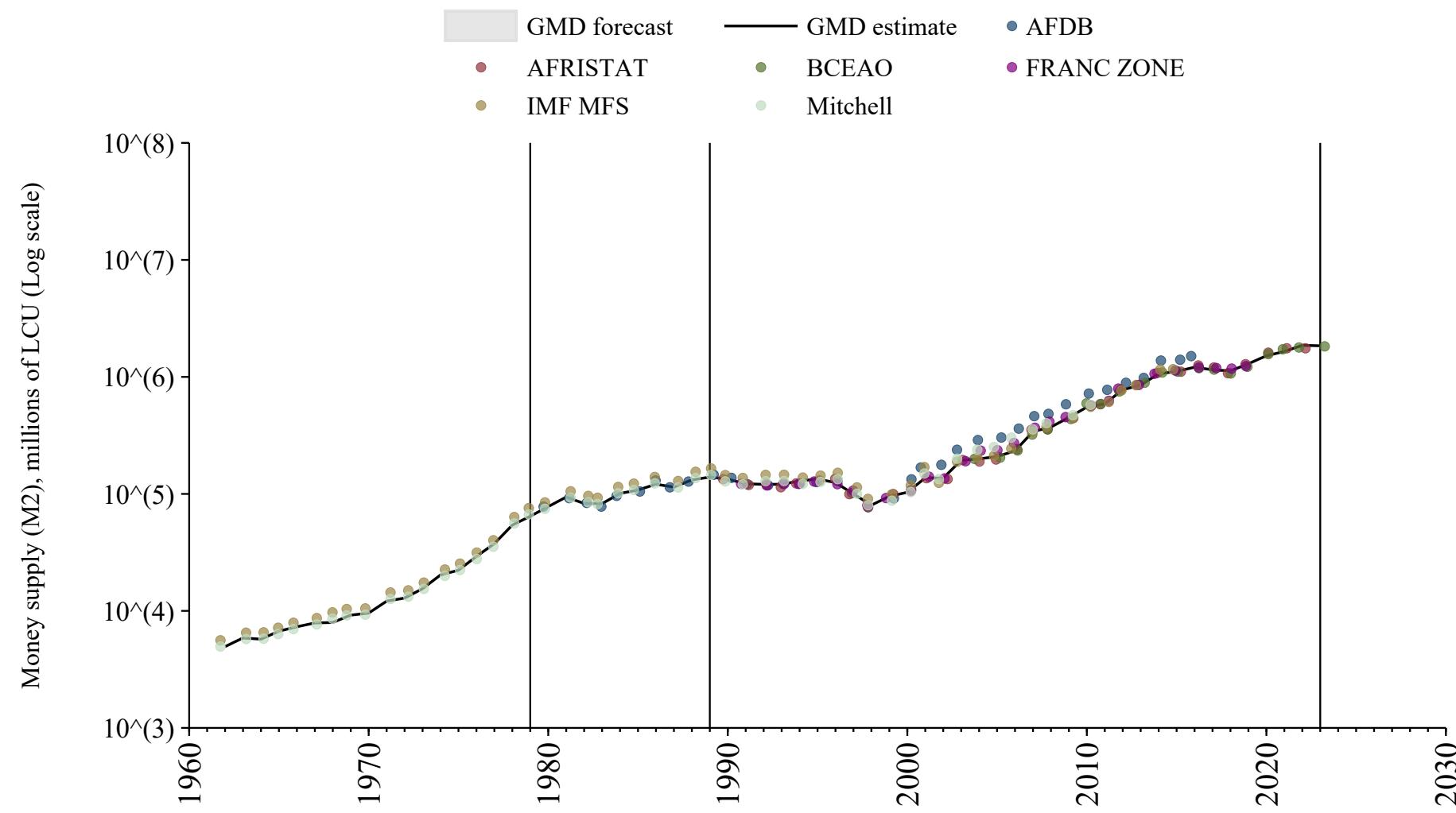
Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 22.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 22.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 23%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



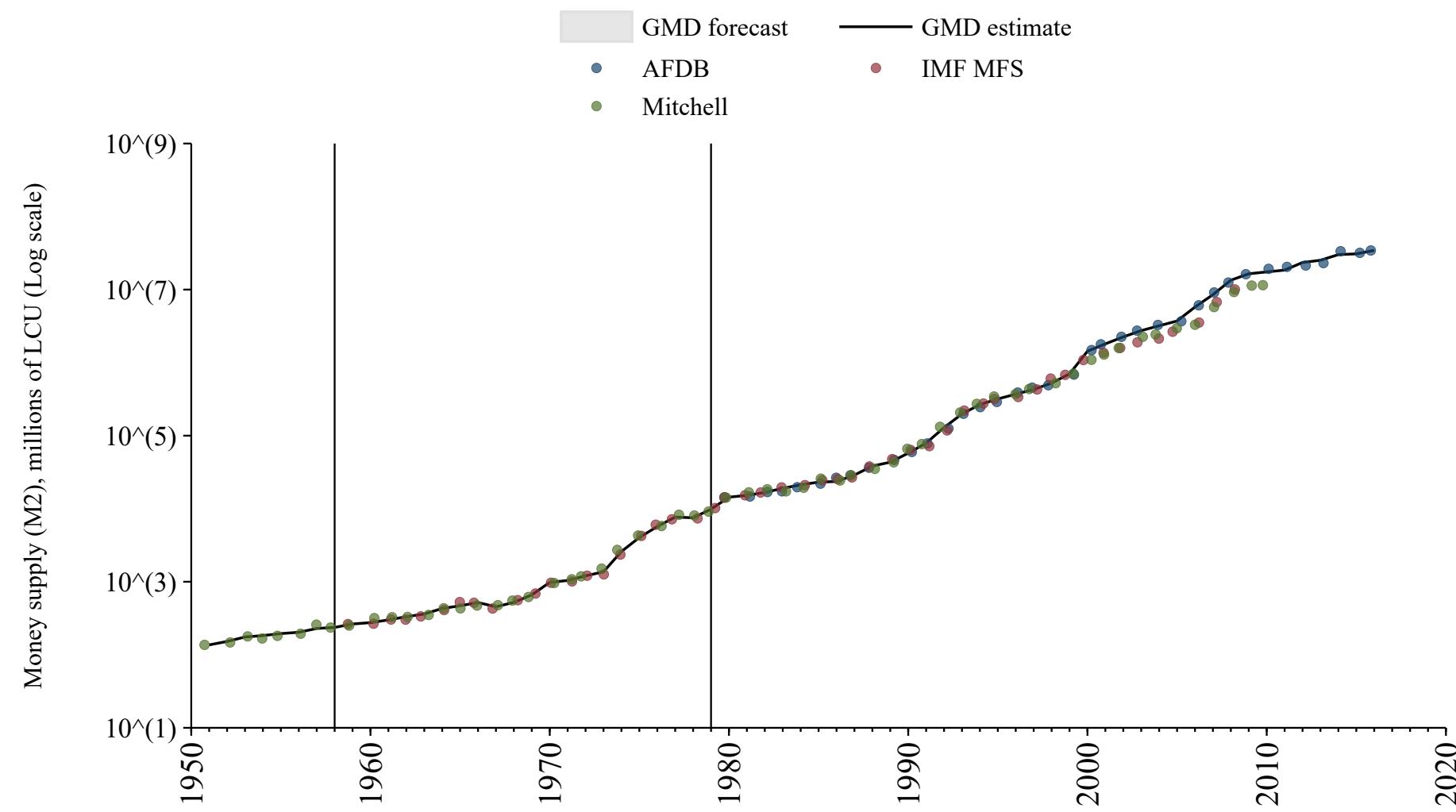
Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 88.2%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.9%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



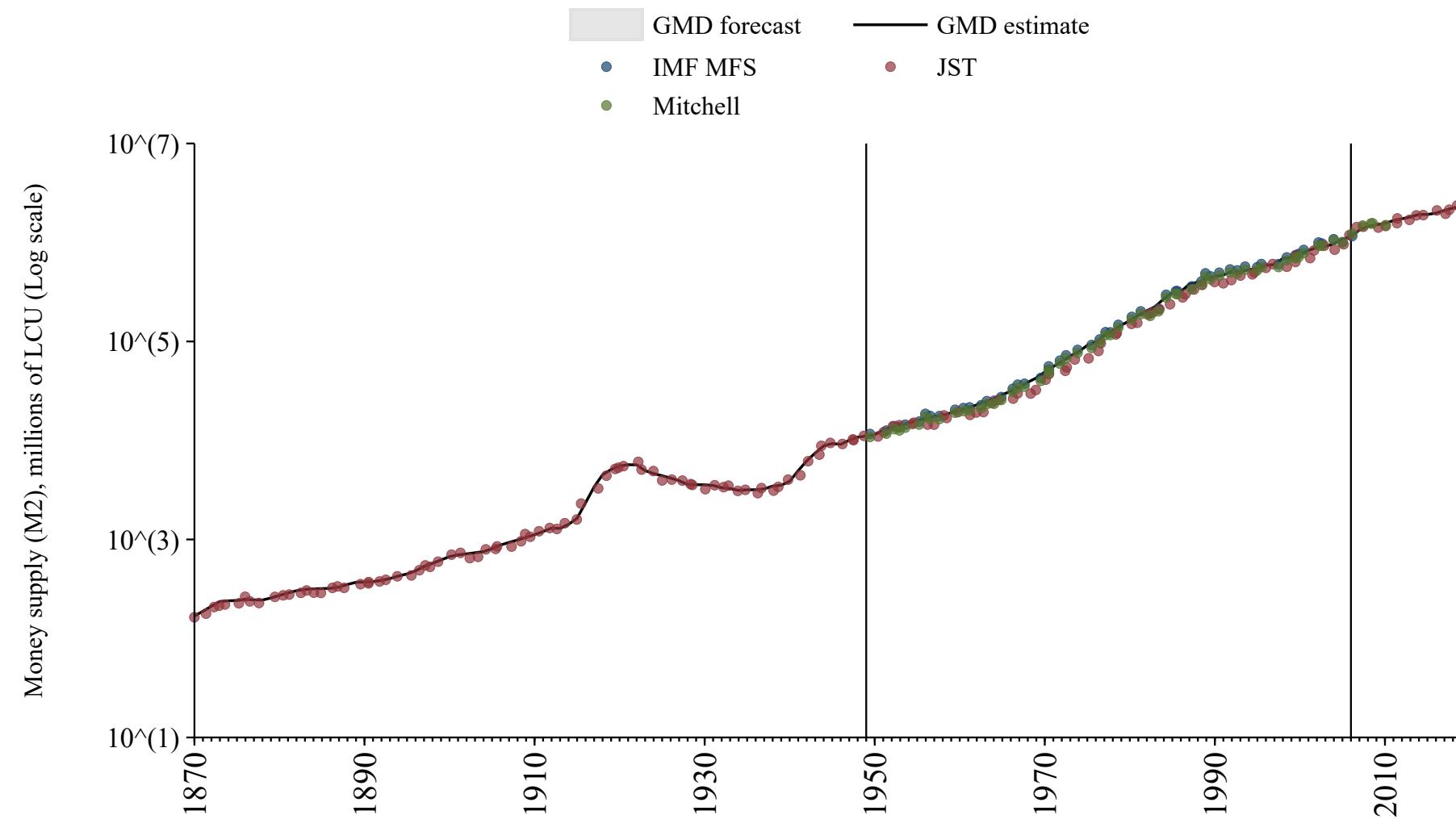
Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 99.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1959 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



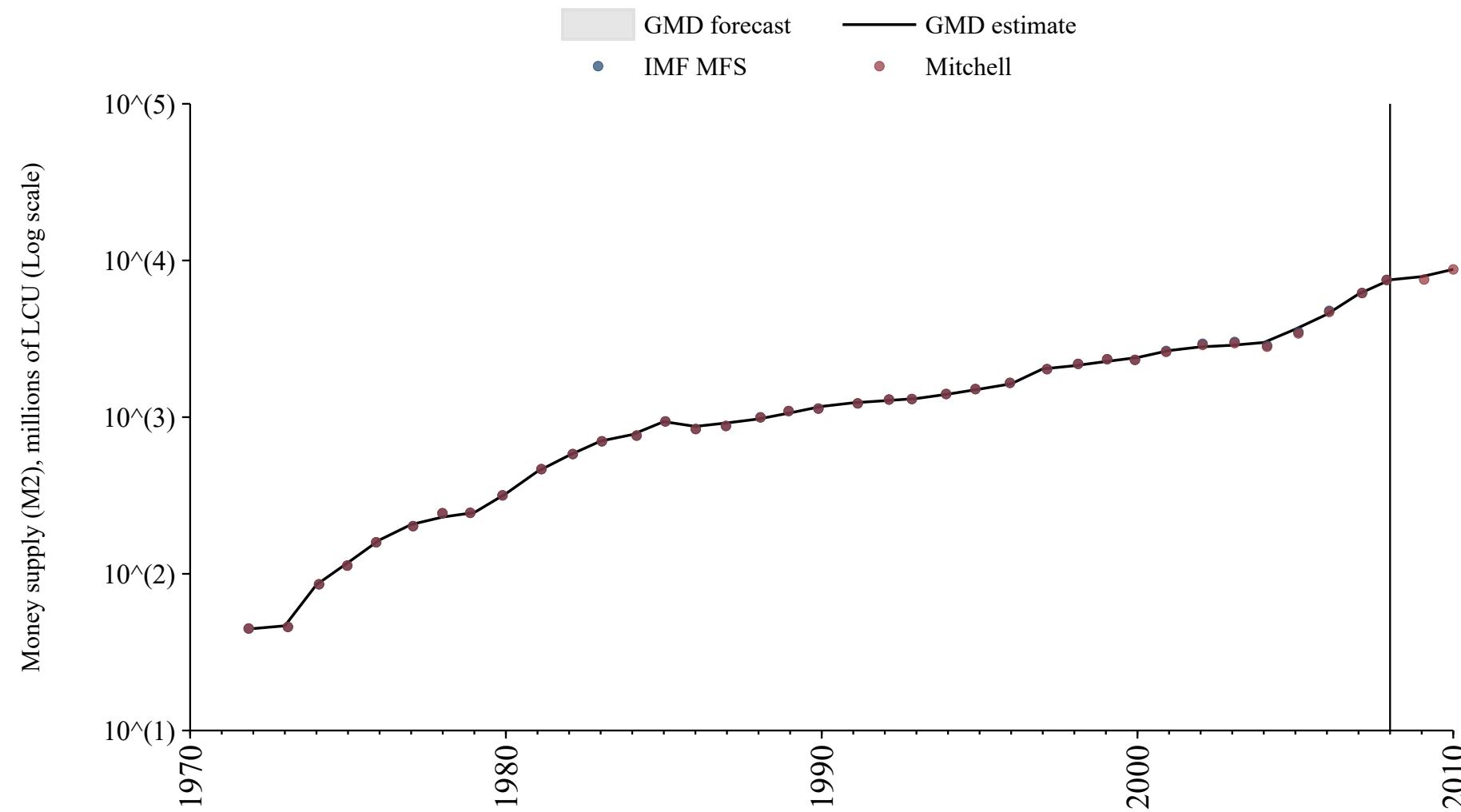
Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 102.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007: (ratio = 98.4%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	2007 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



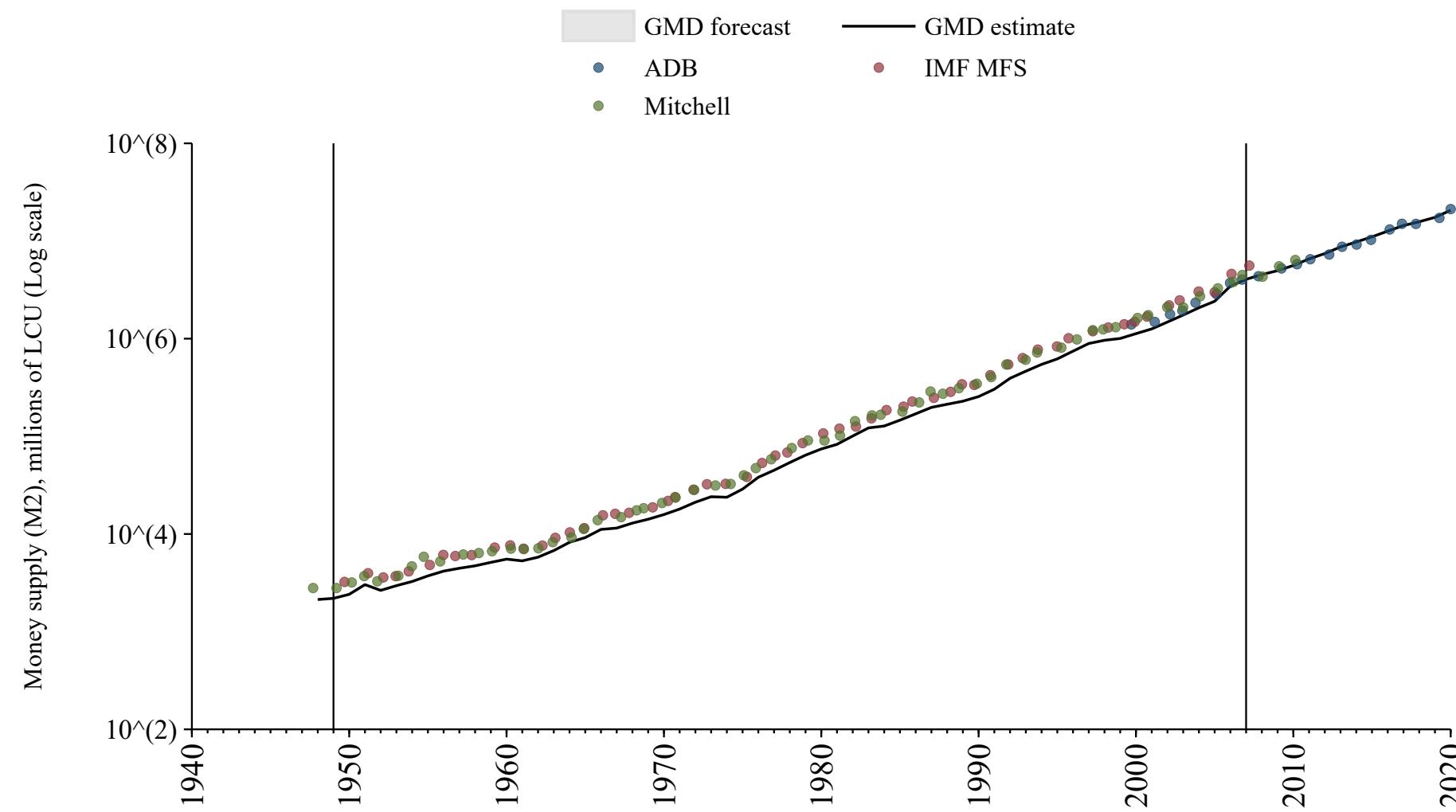
Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



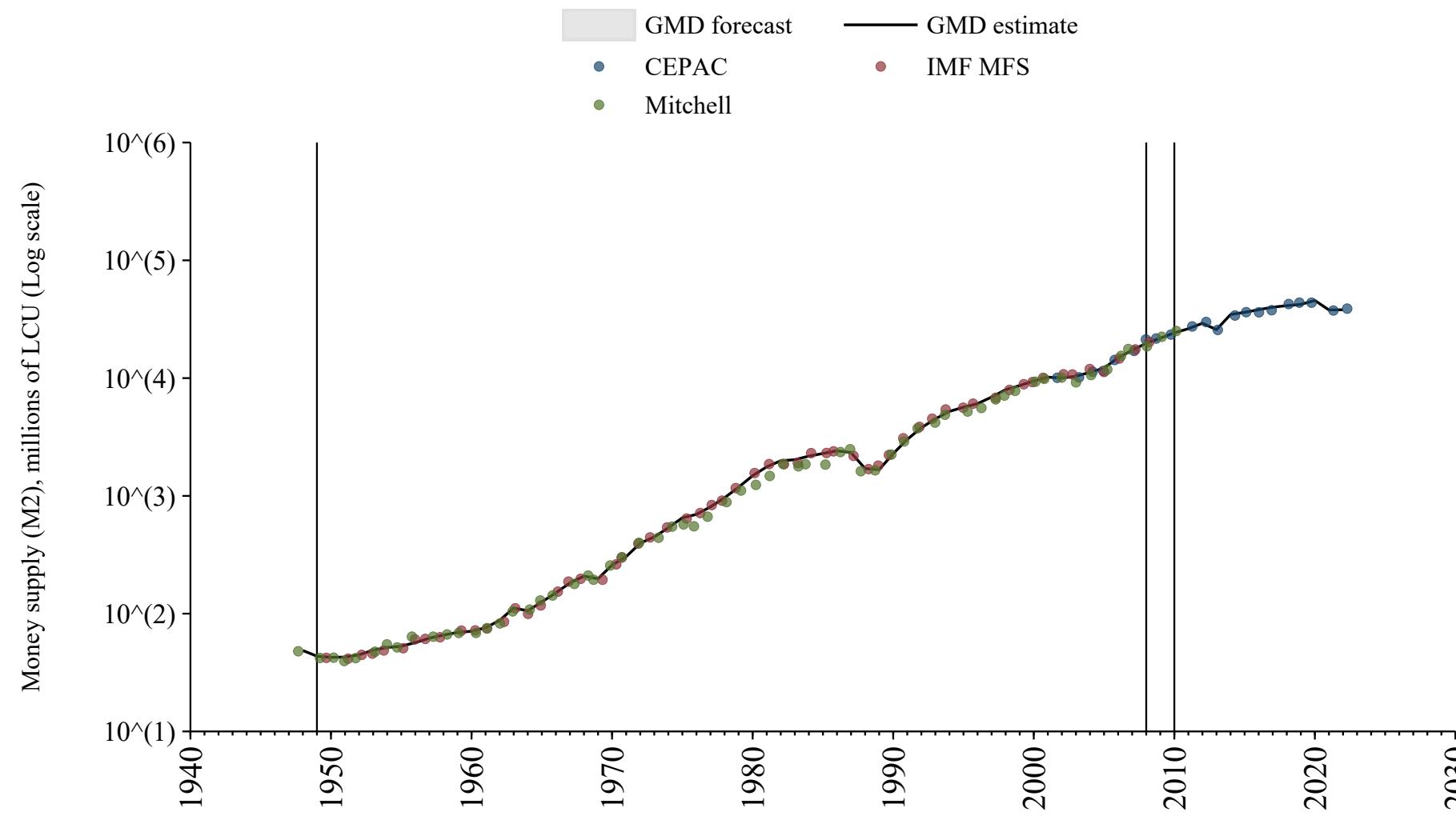
Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 76.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 74.5%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2008 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



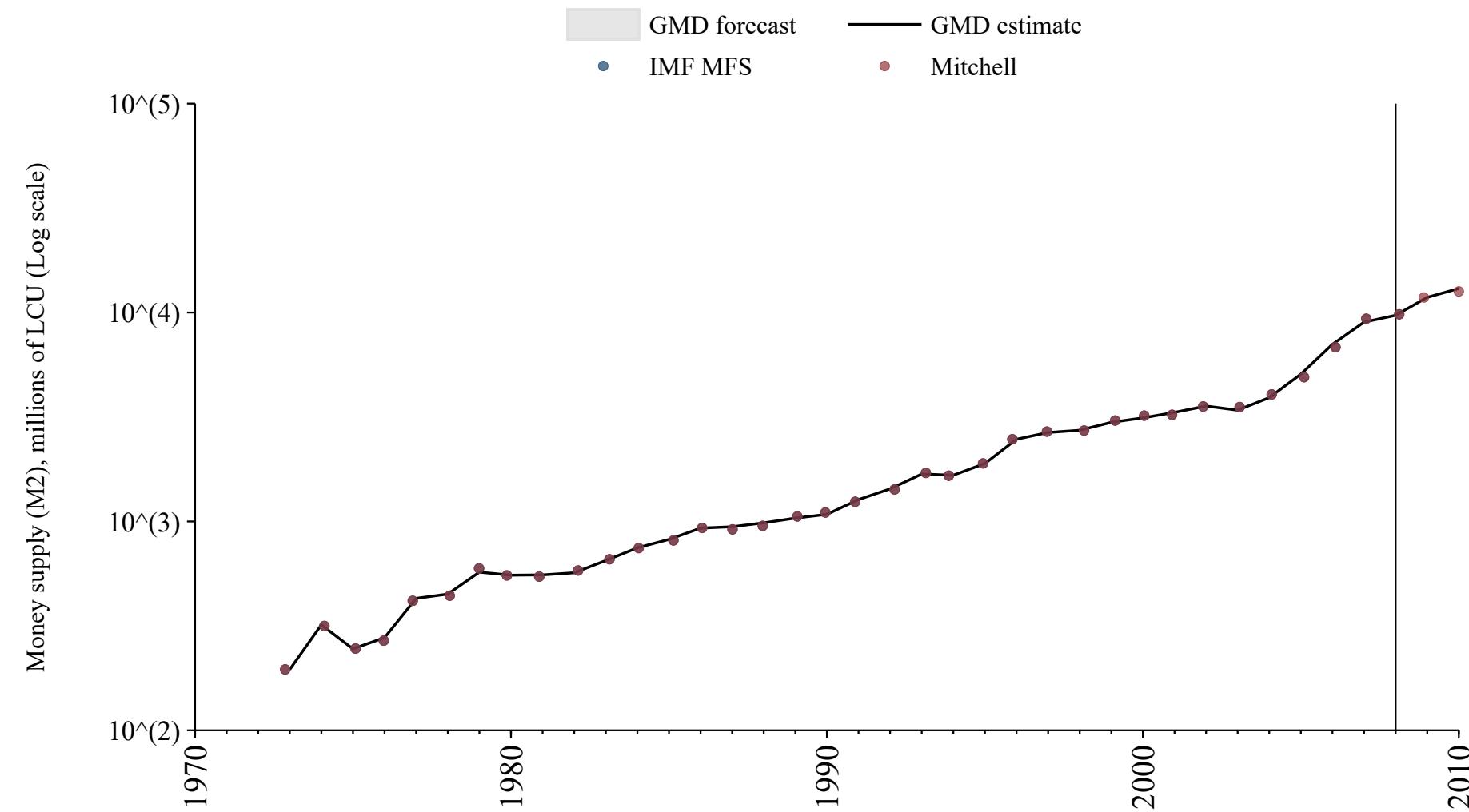
Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 100.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



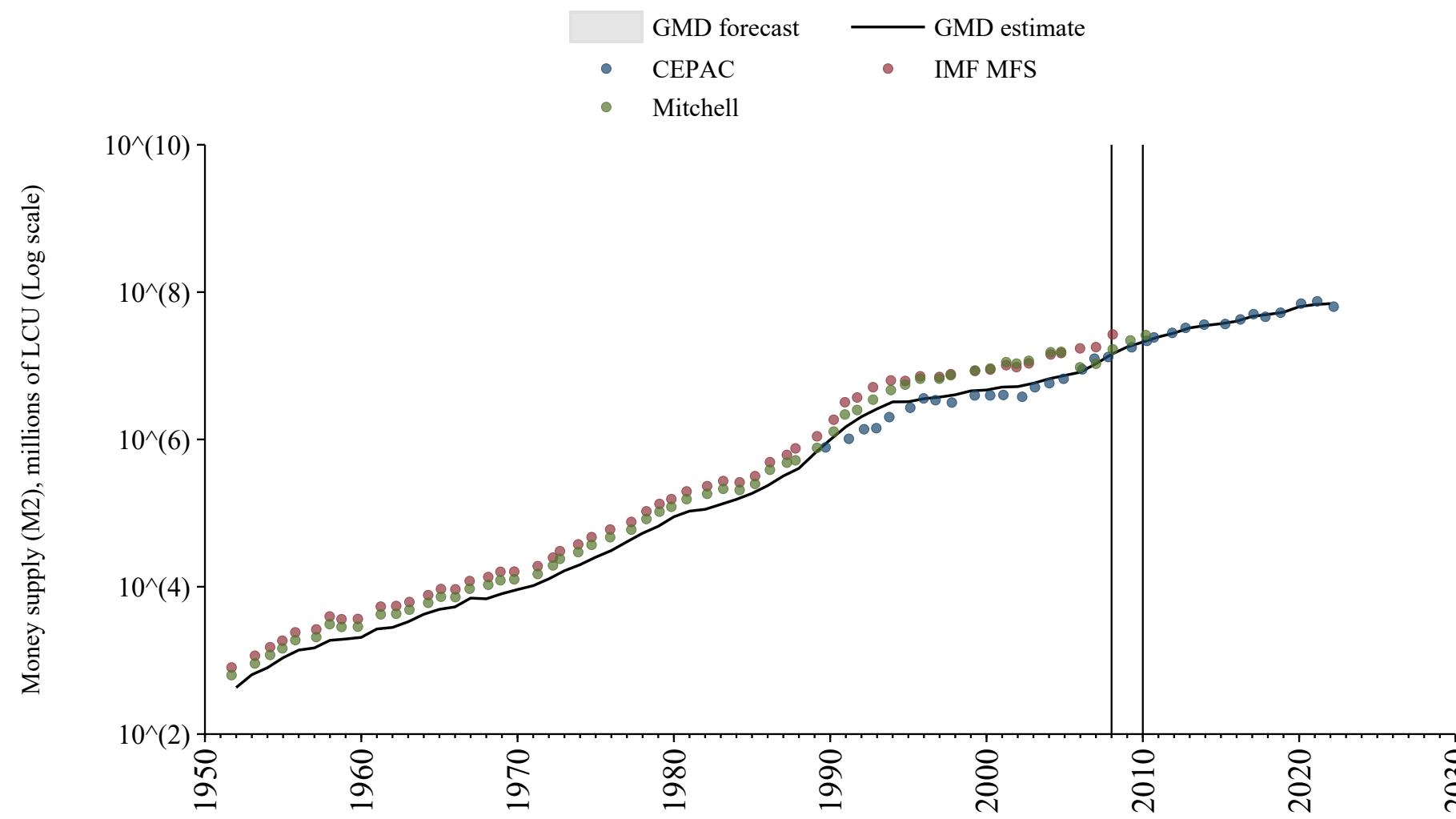
Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1973 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



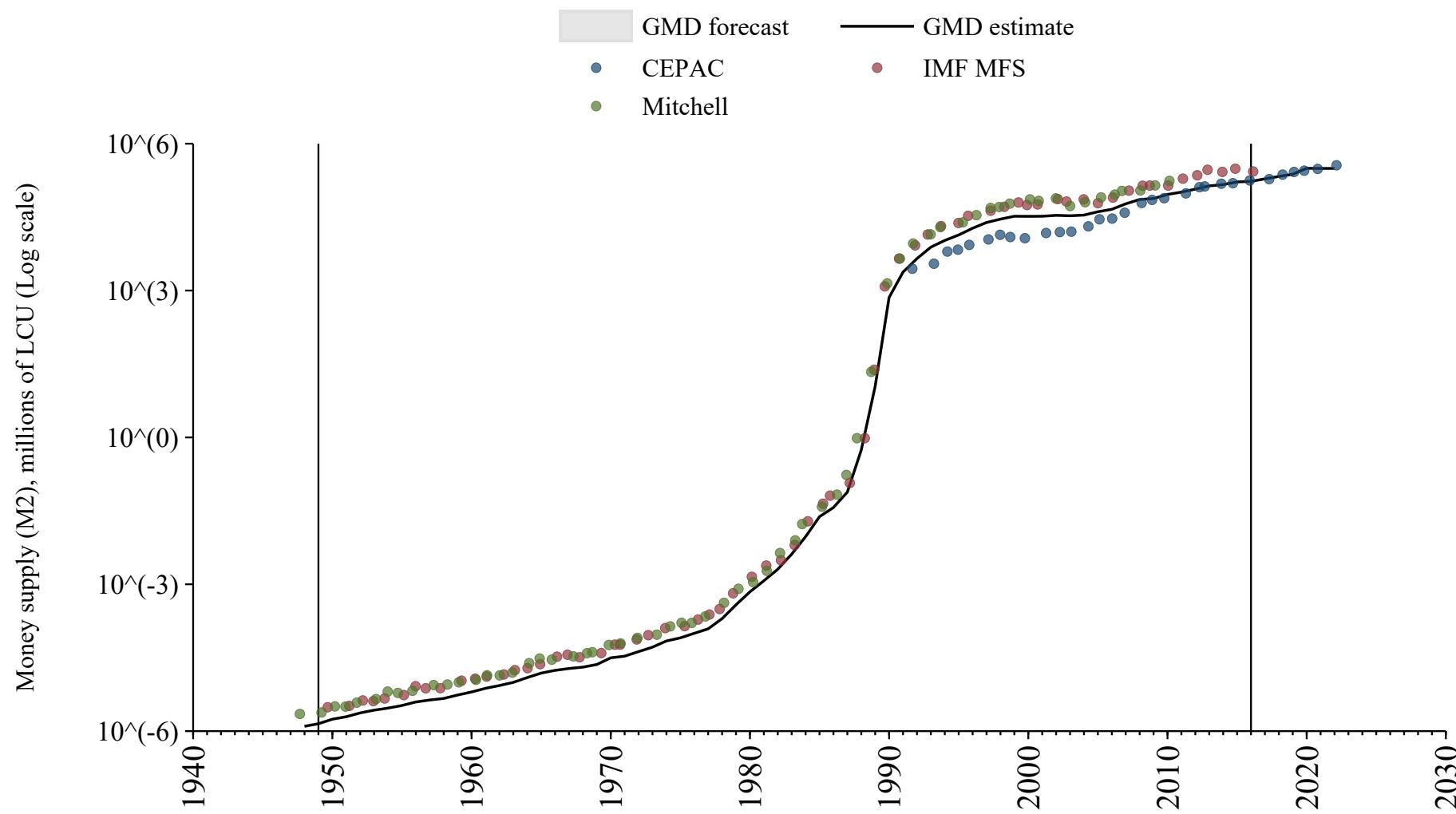
Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1952 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 53.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 84.7%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



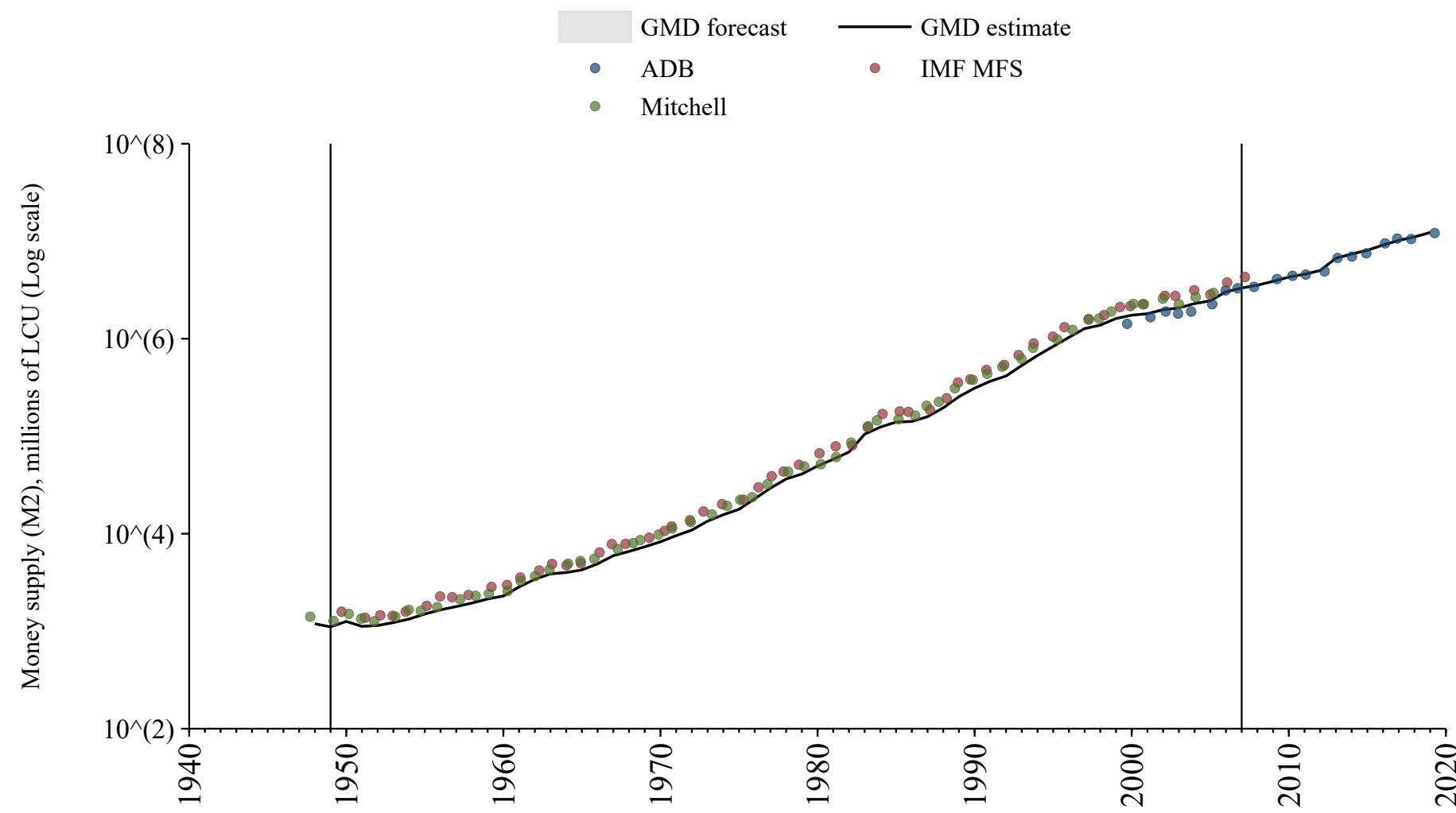
Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 55.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 56.9%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2017 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



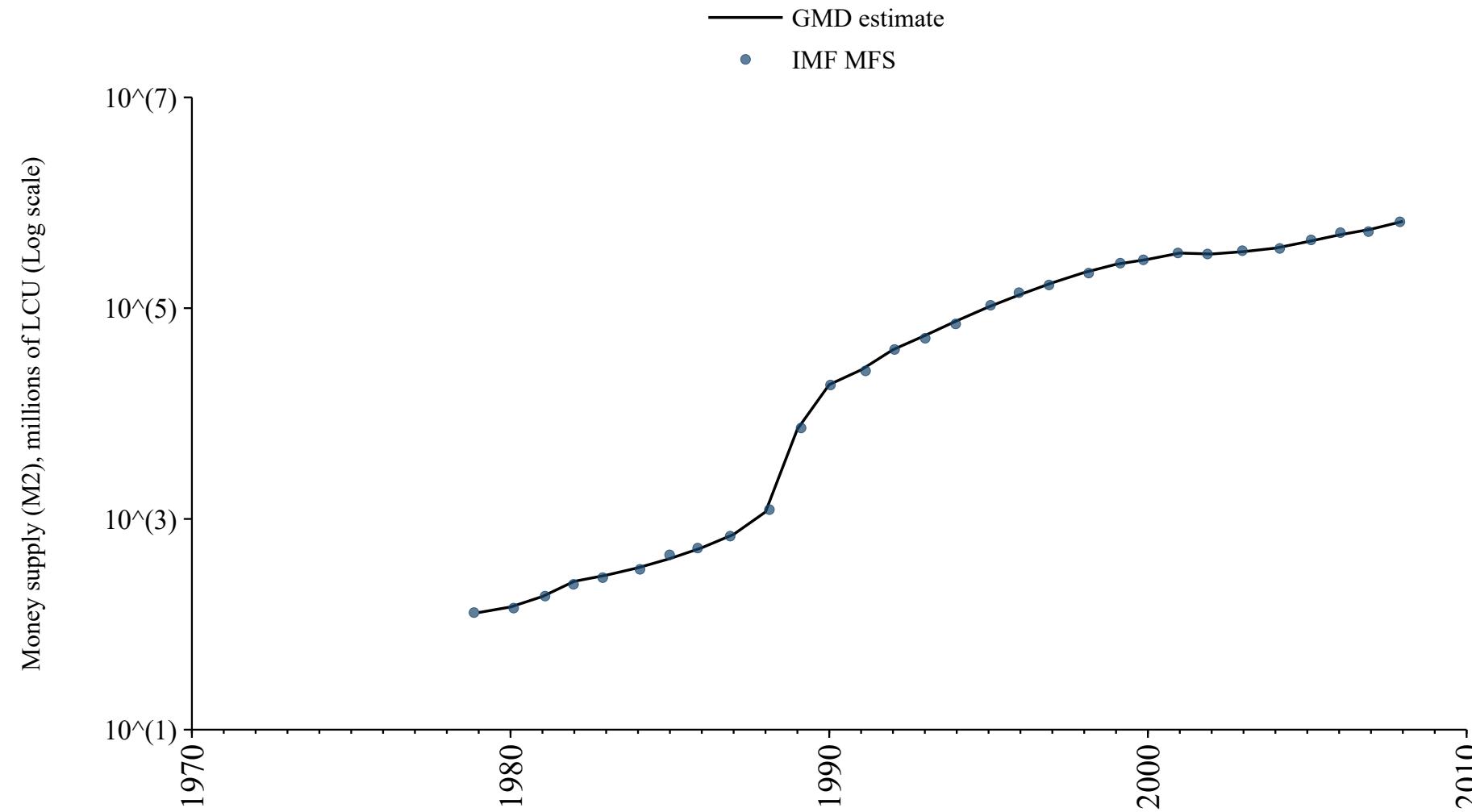
Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 84.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 79.5%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2008 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



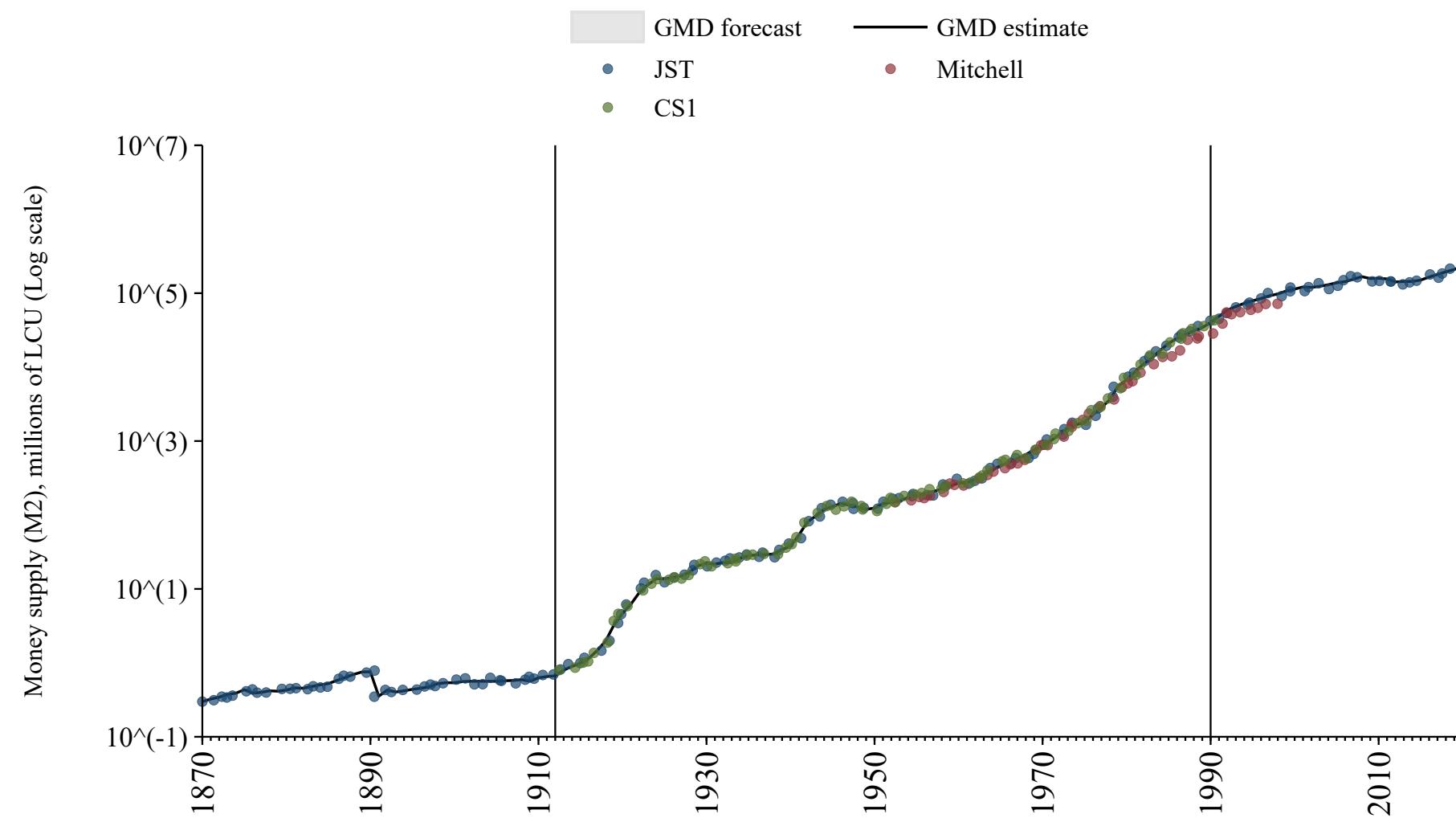
Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1979 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



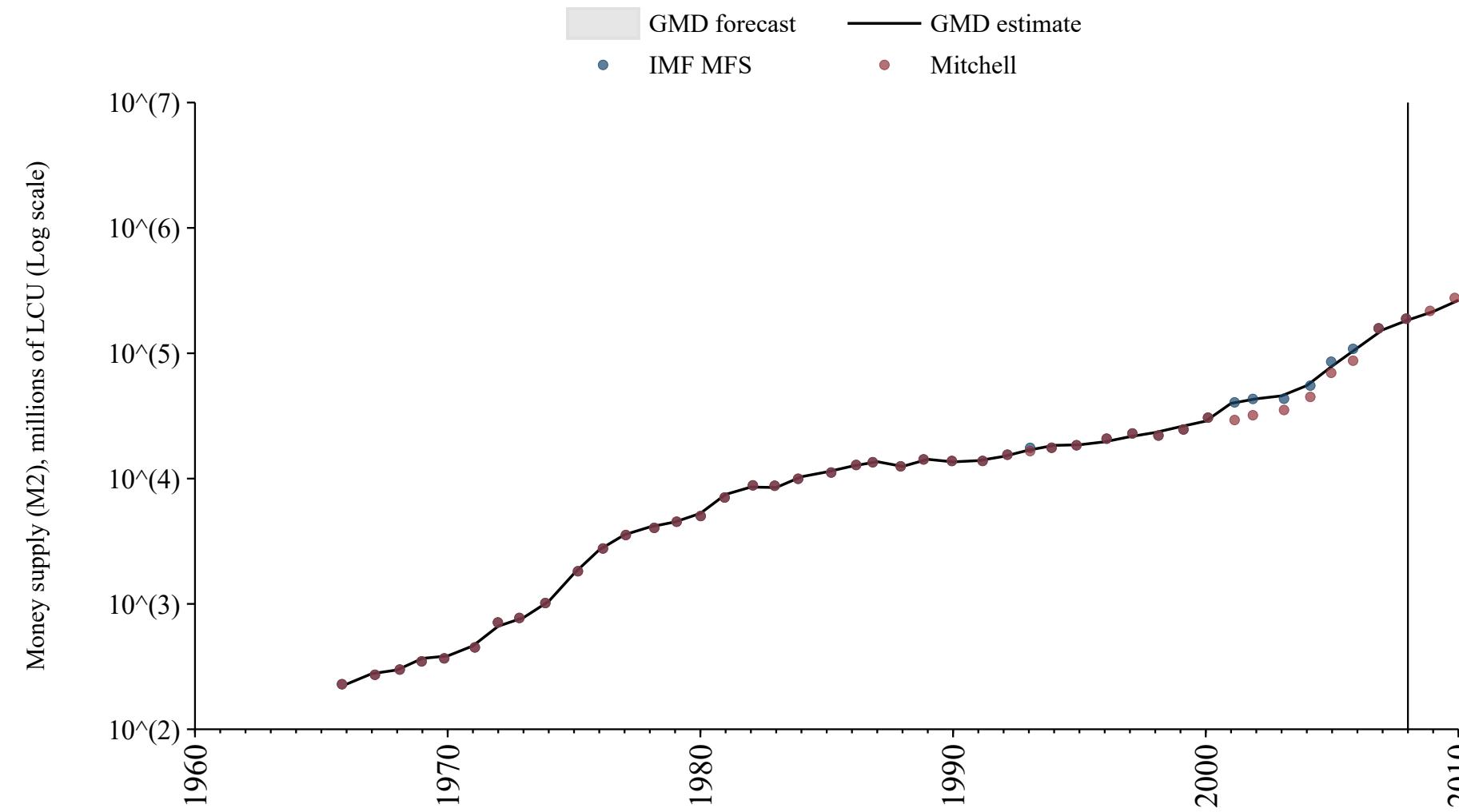
Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913
Instituto Nacional de Estatística (2001)	1913 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
Jordà et al. (2017)	1991 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



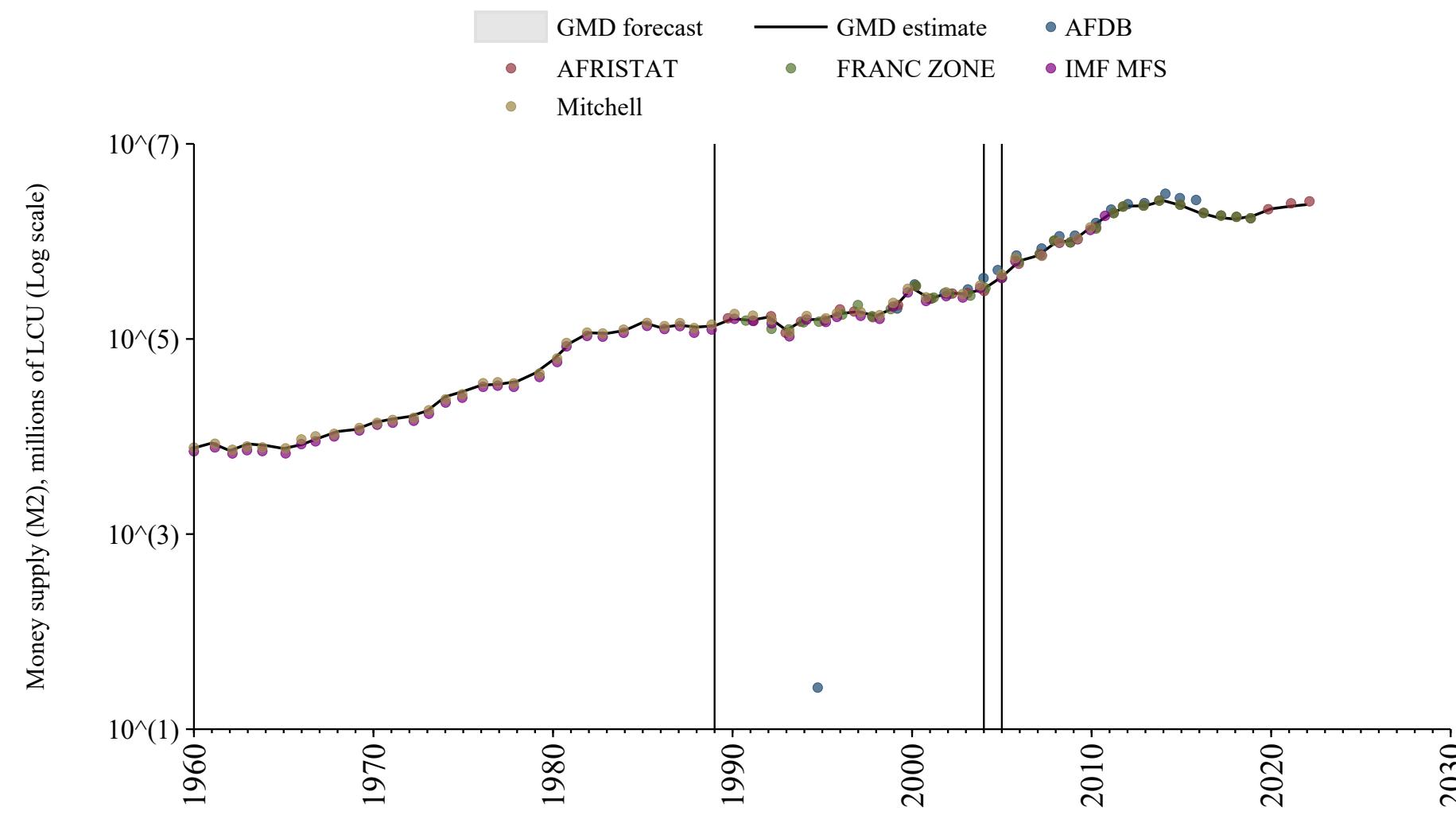
Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1966 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



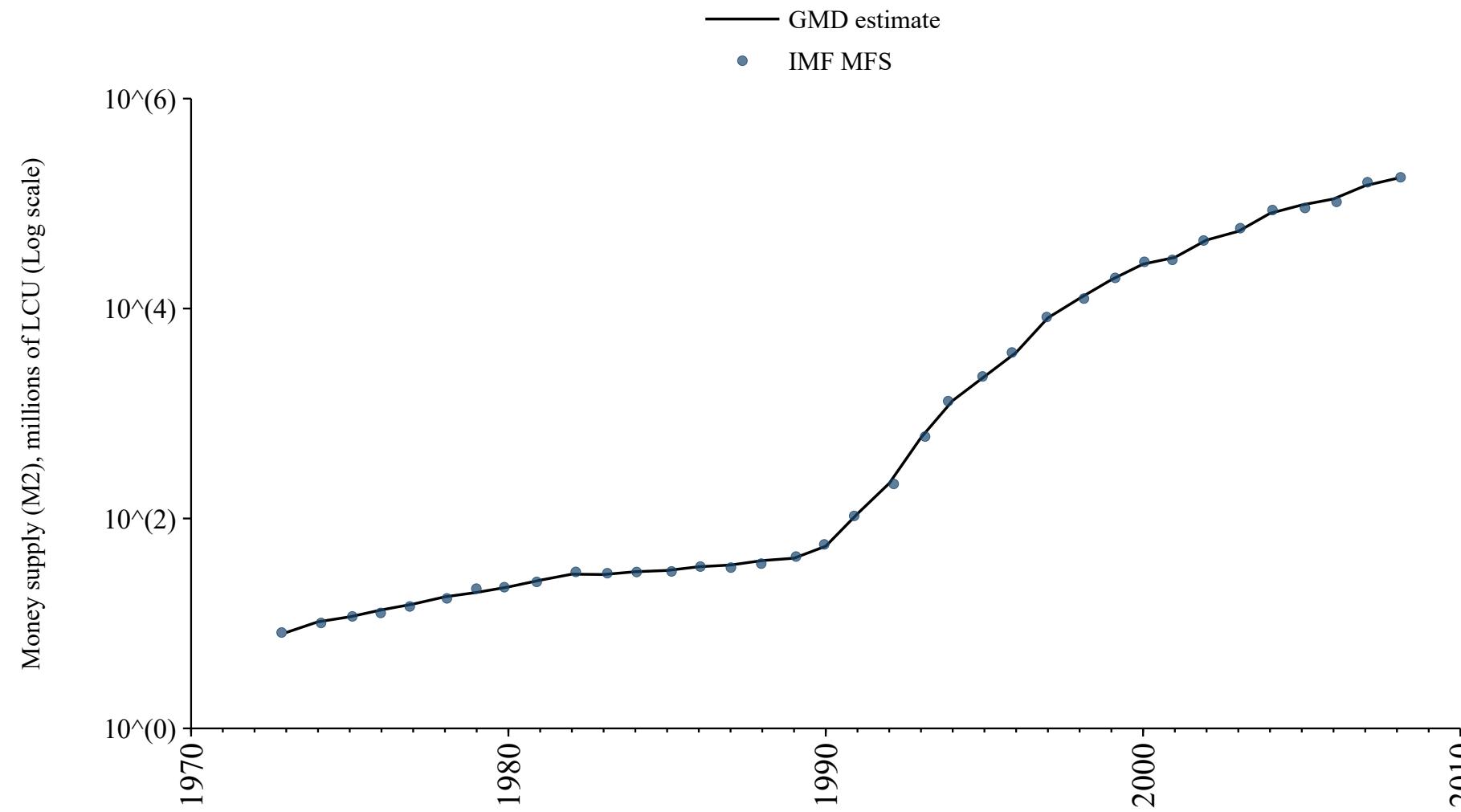
Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 108%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 99%).
Bank (2024)	2005 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 84.7%).
African Union (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



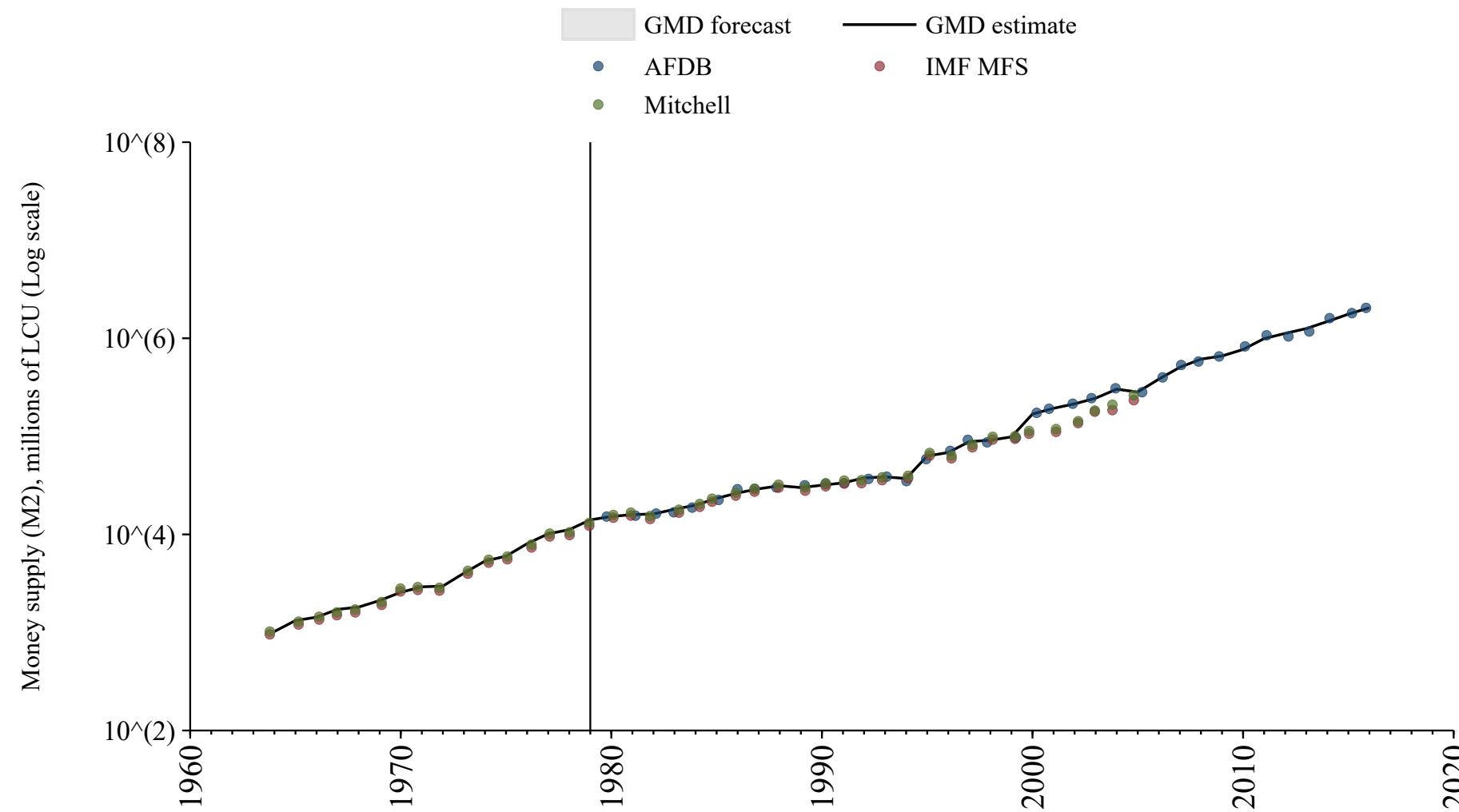
Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1973 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



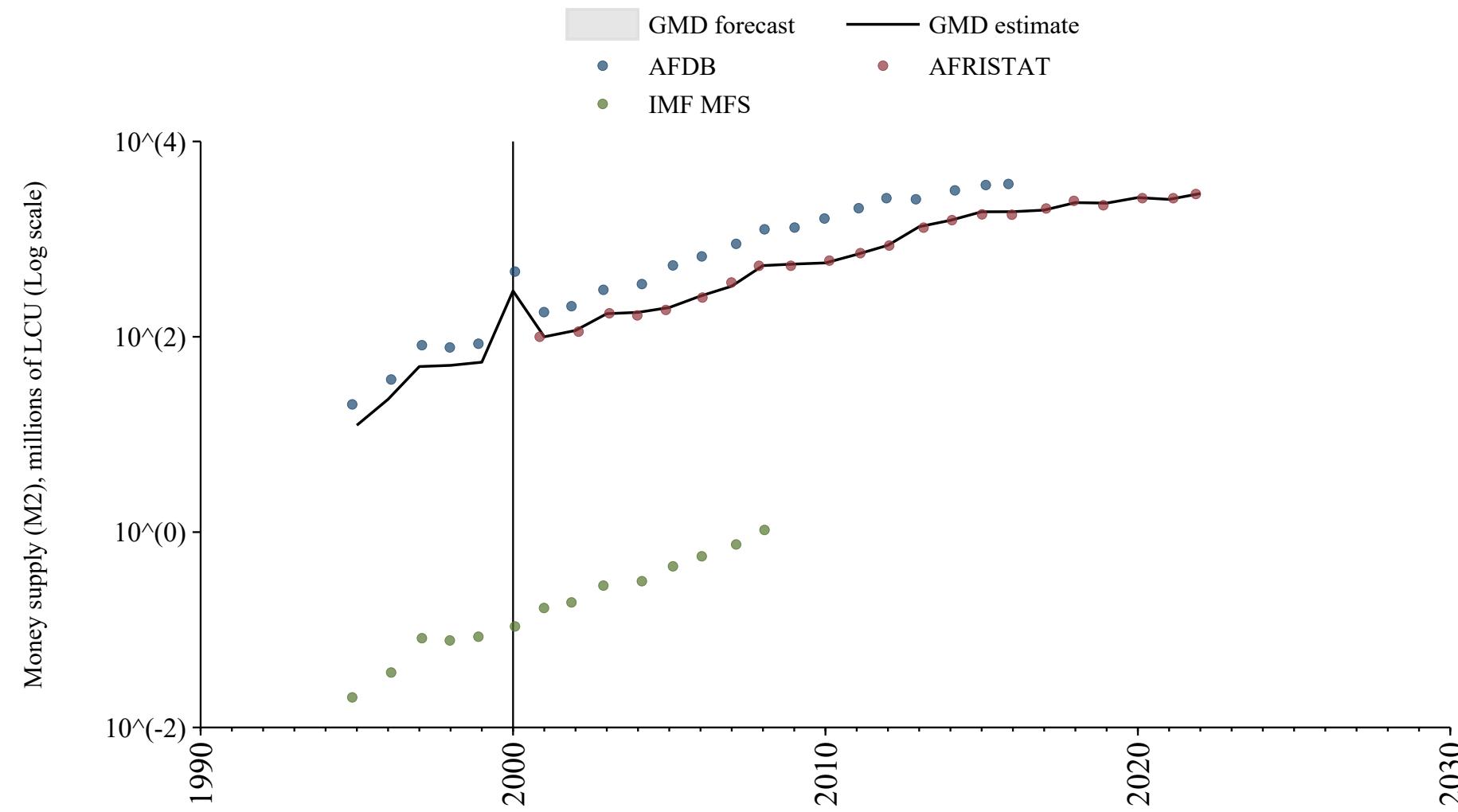
Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1964 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 106.8%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



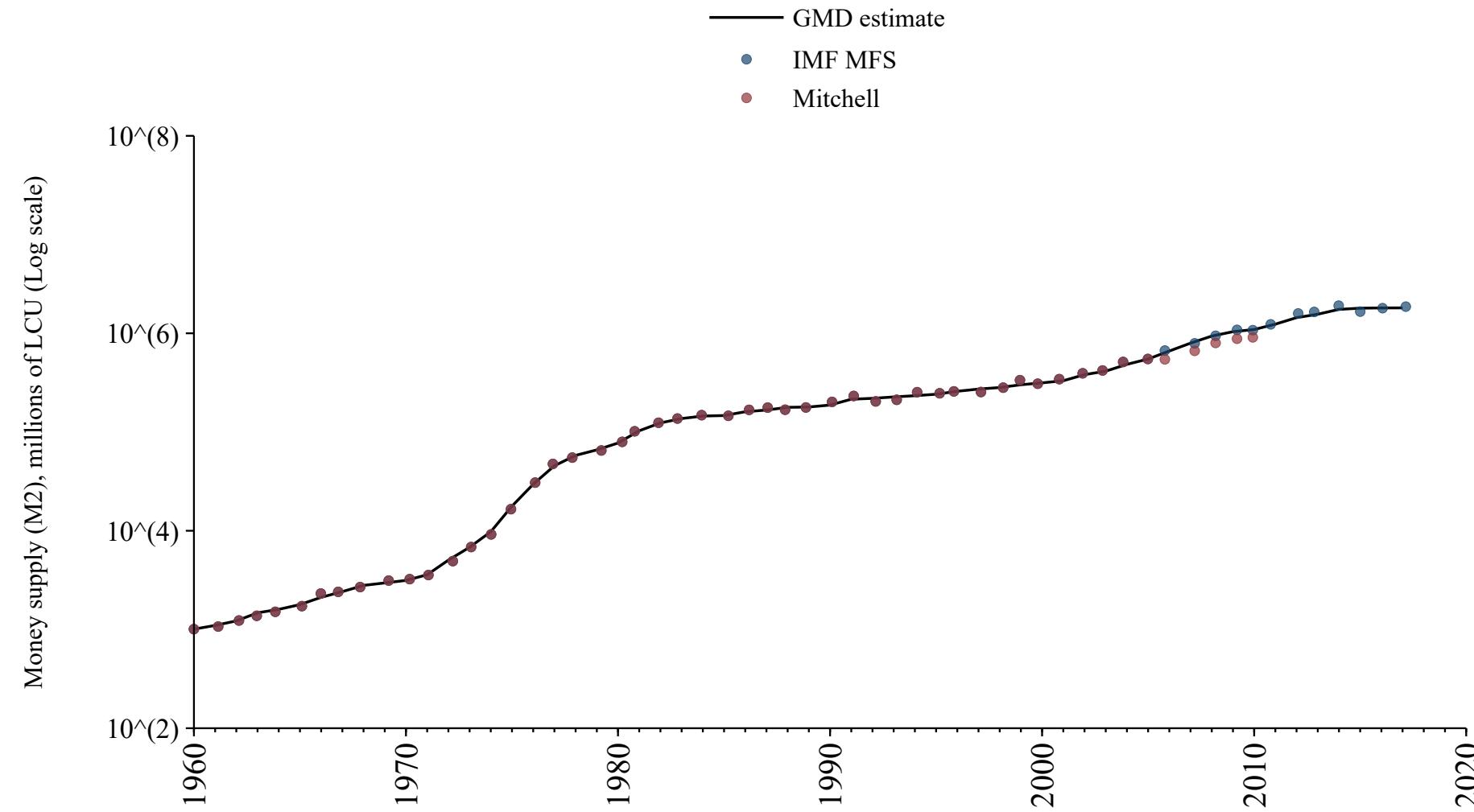
Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1995 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 61.1%).
African Union (2024)	2001 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



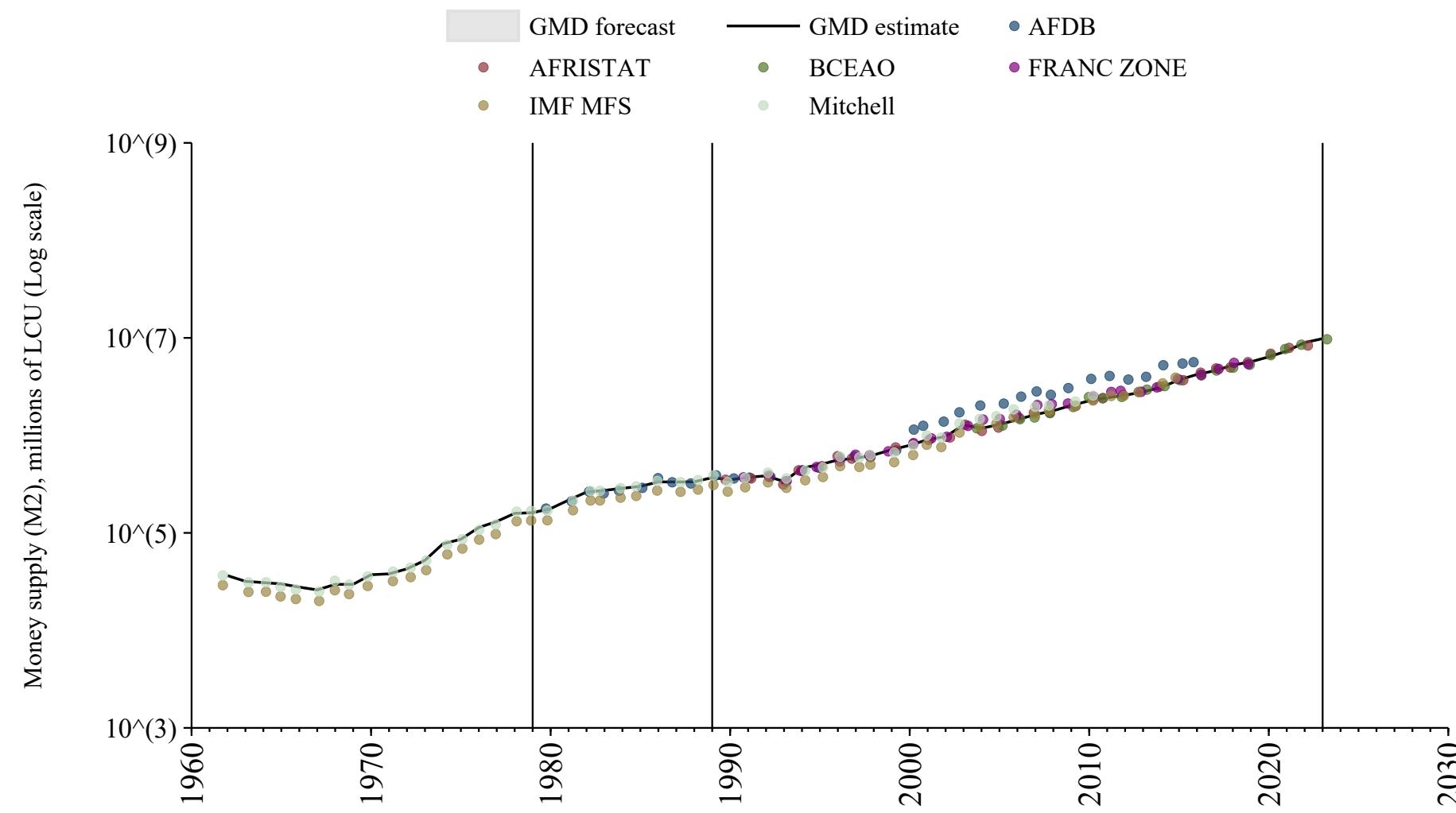
Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



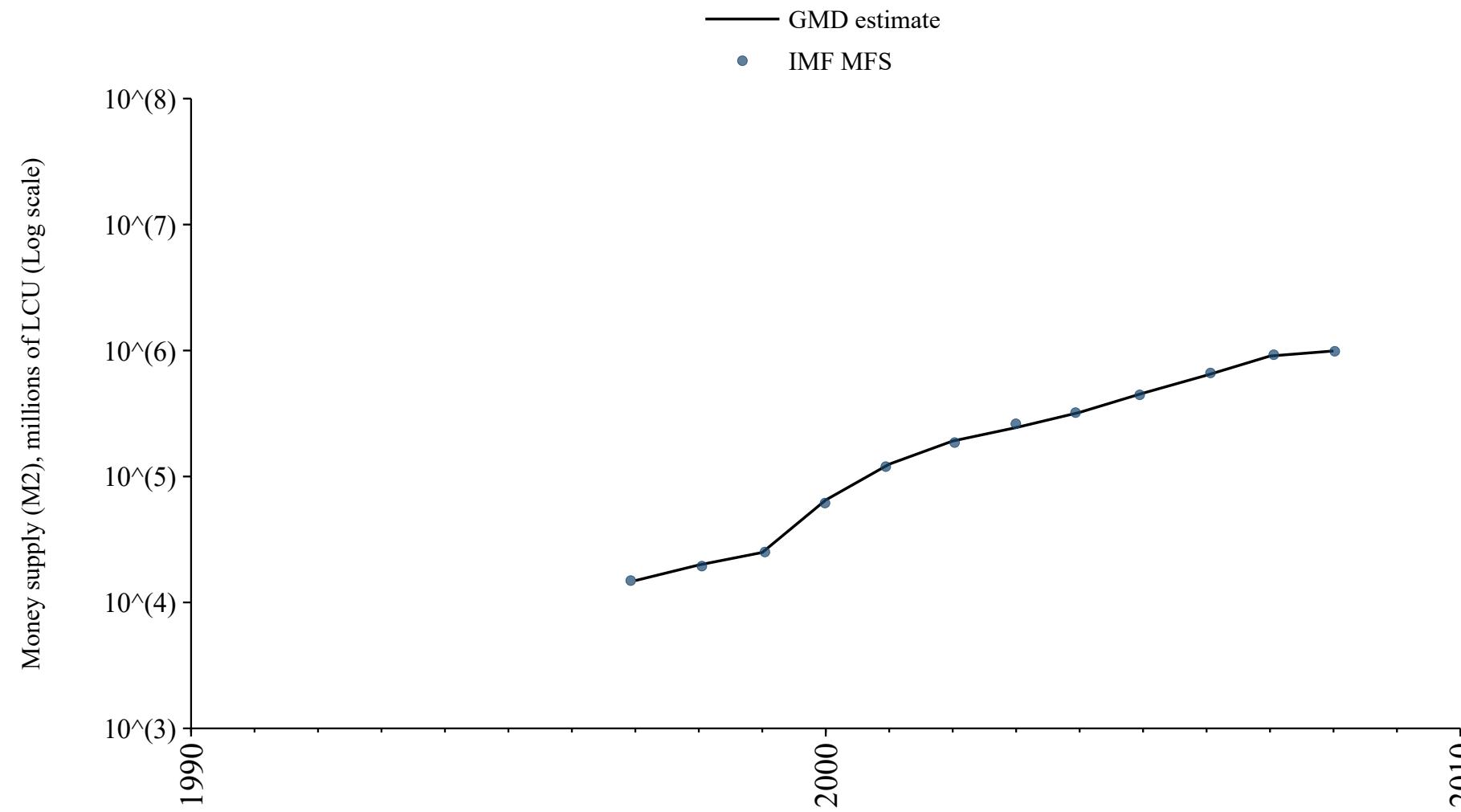
Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 125.3%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



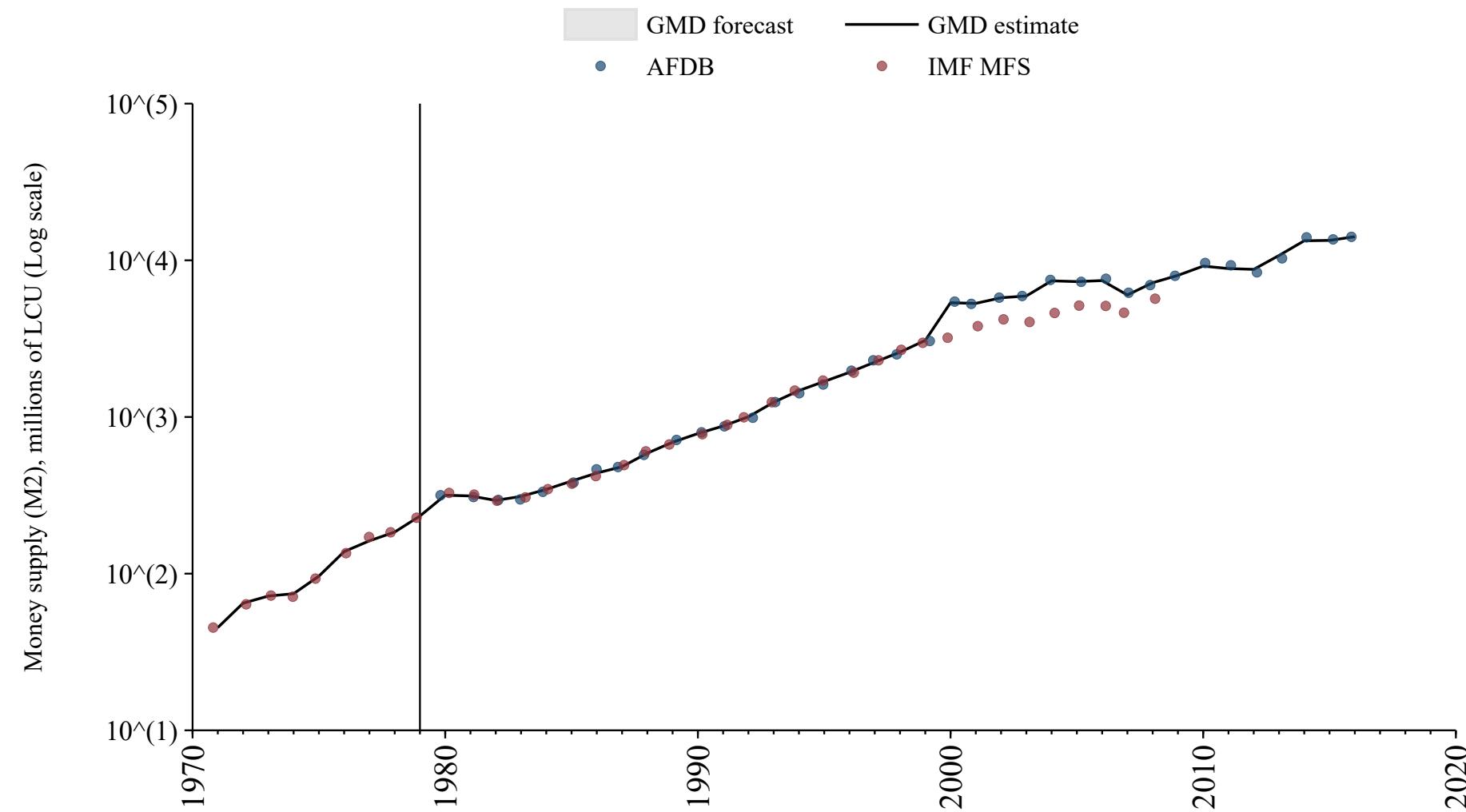
Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1997 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



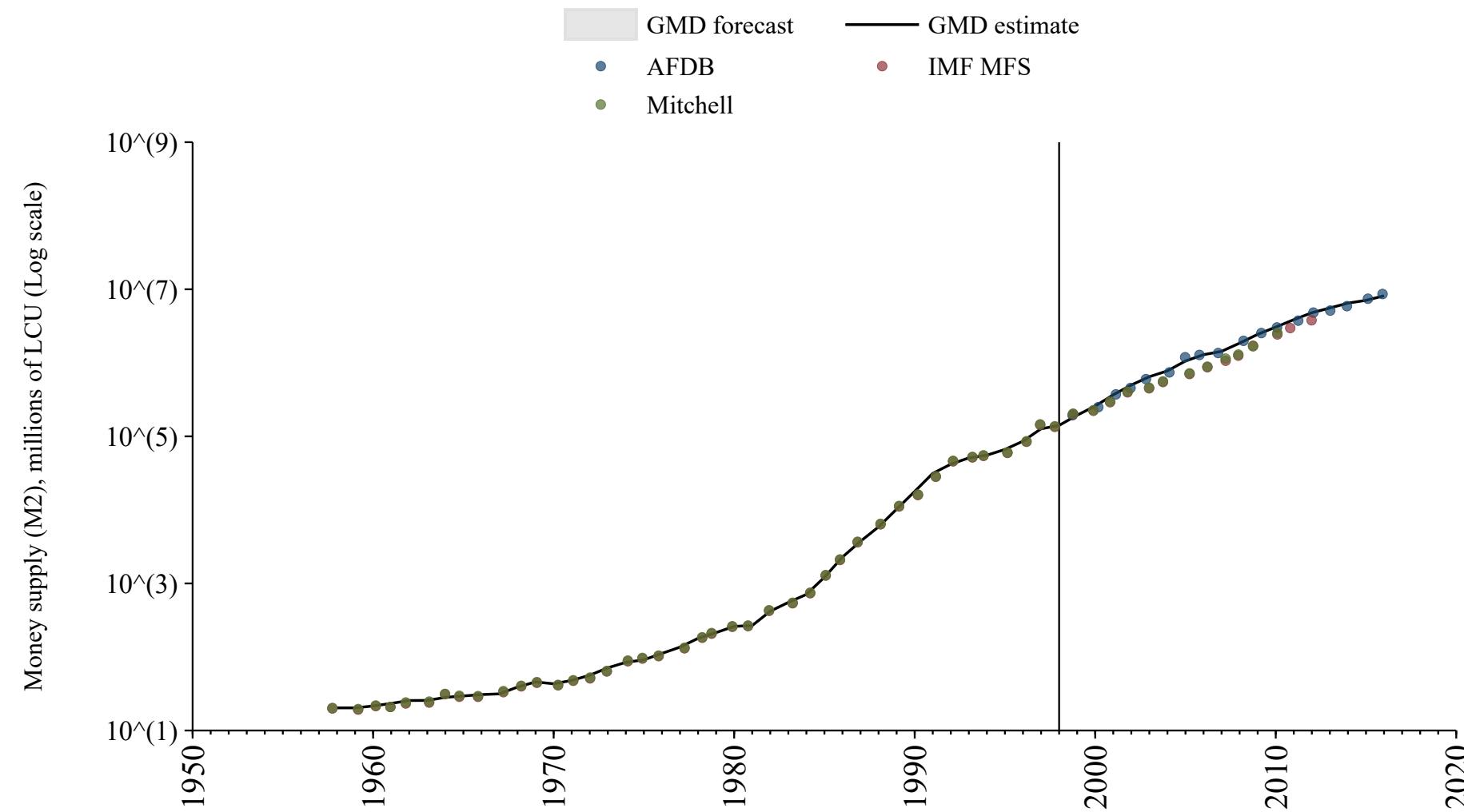
Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1971 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



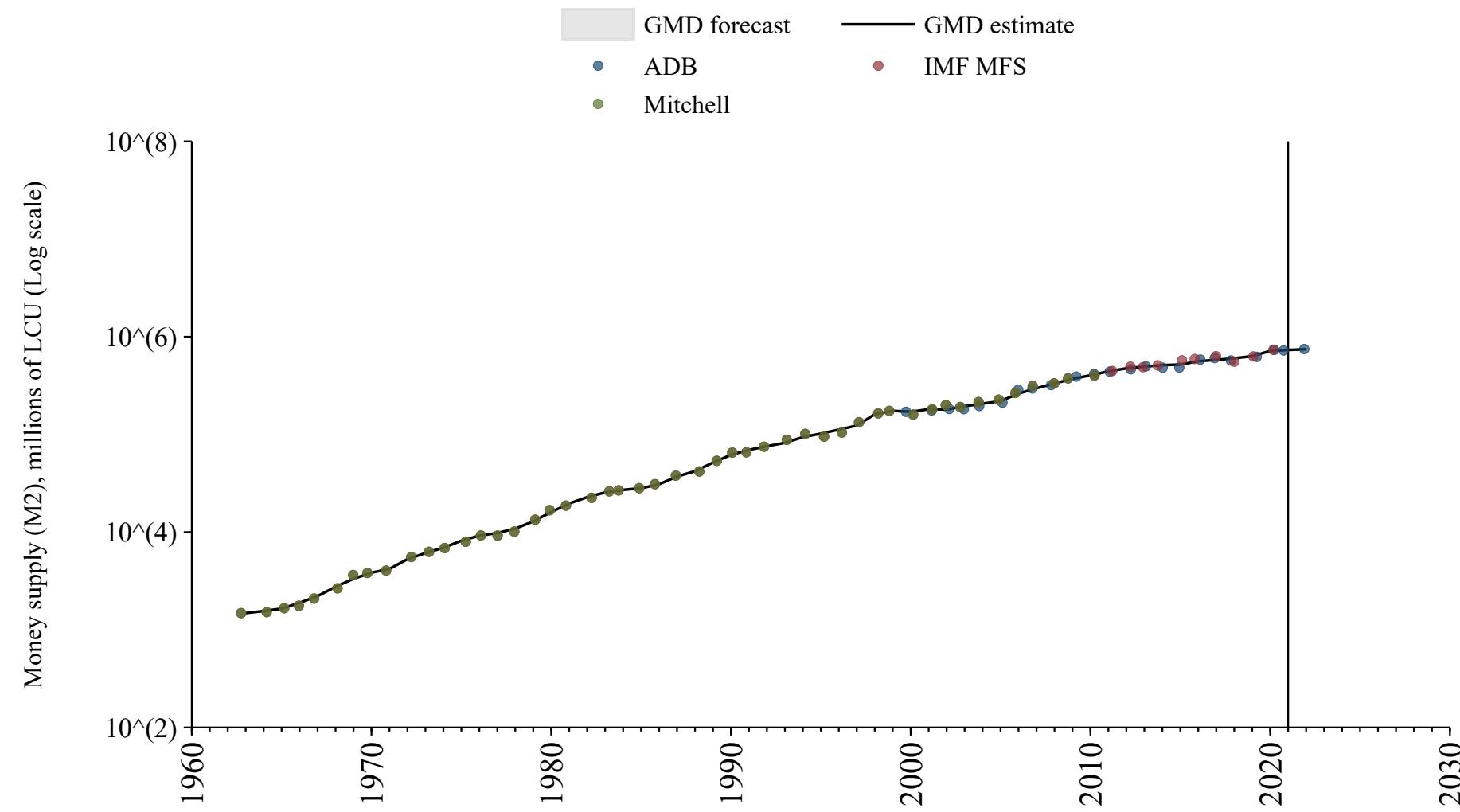
Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1958 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 101.9%).
Bank (2024)	1999 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



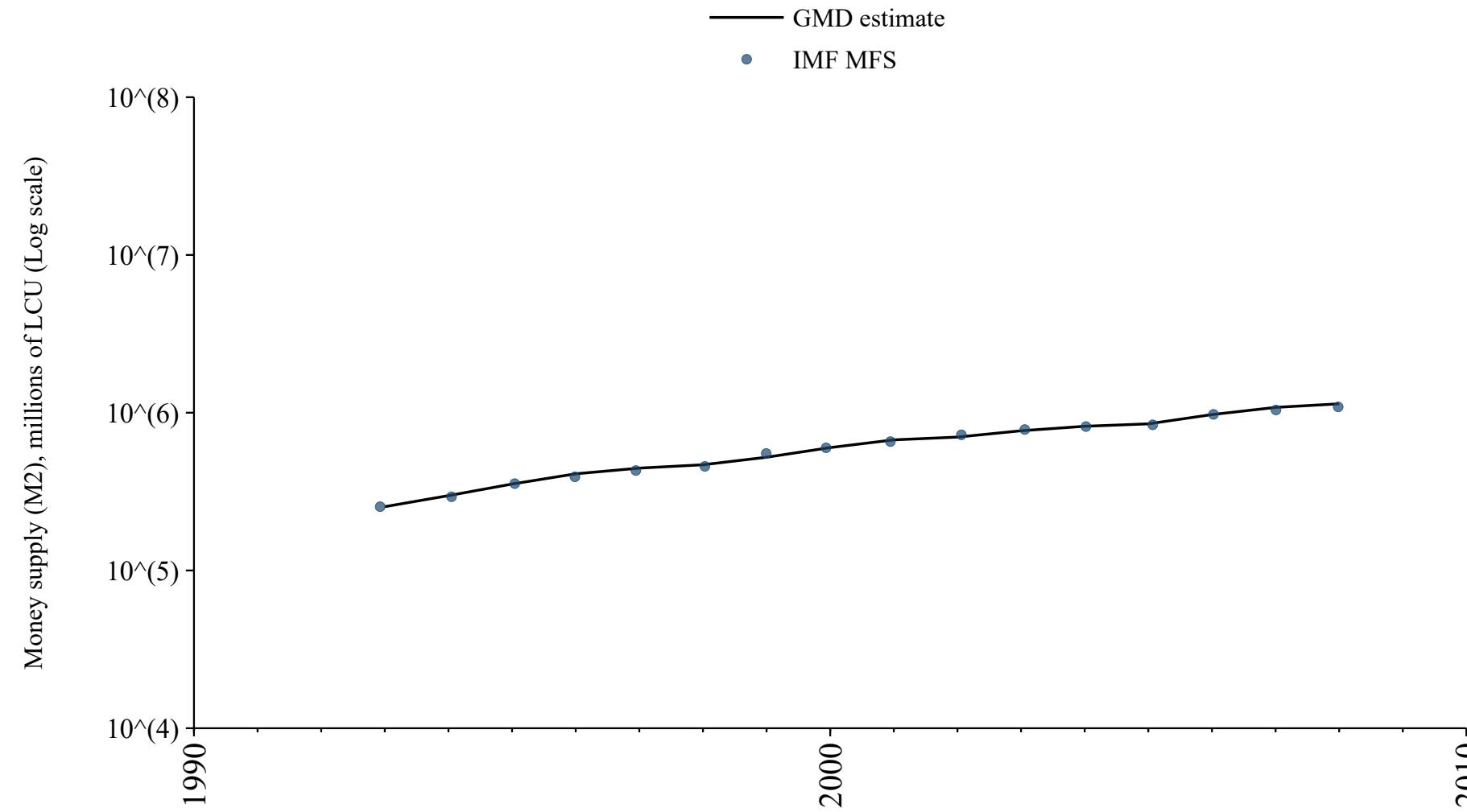
Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023



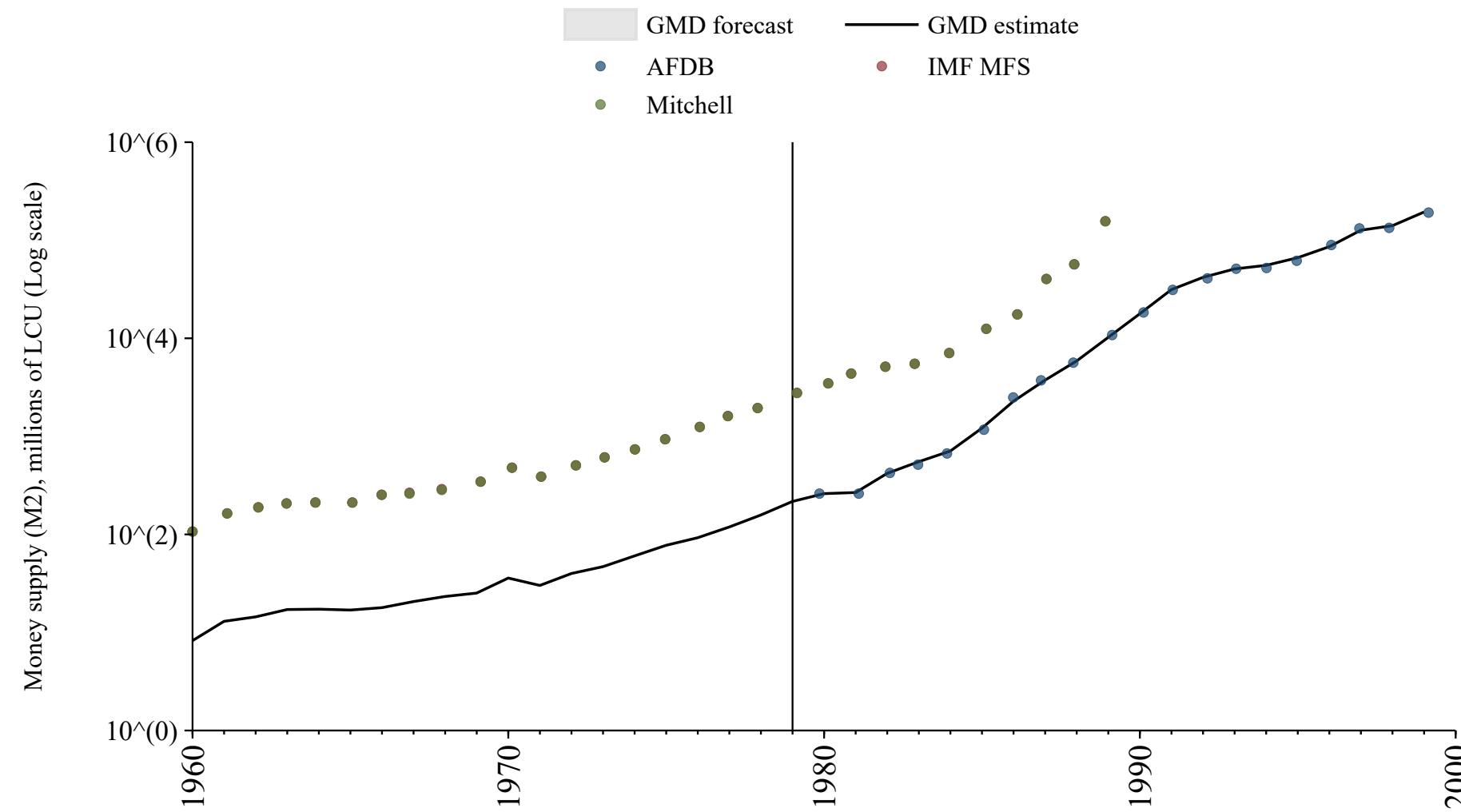
Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



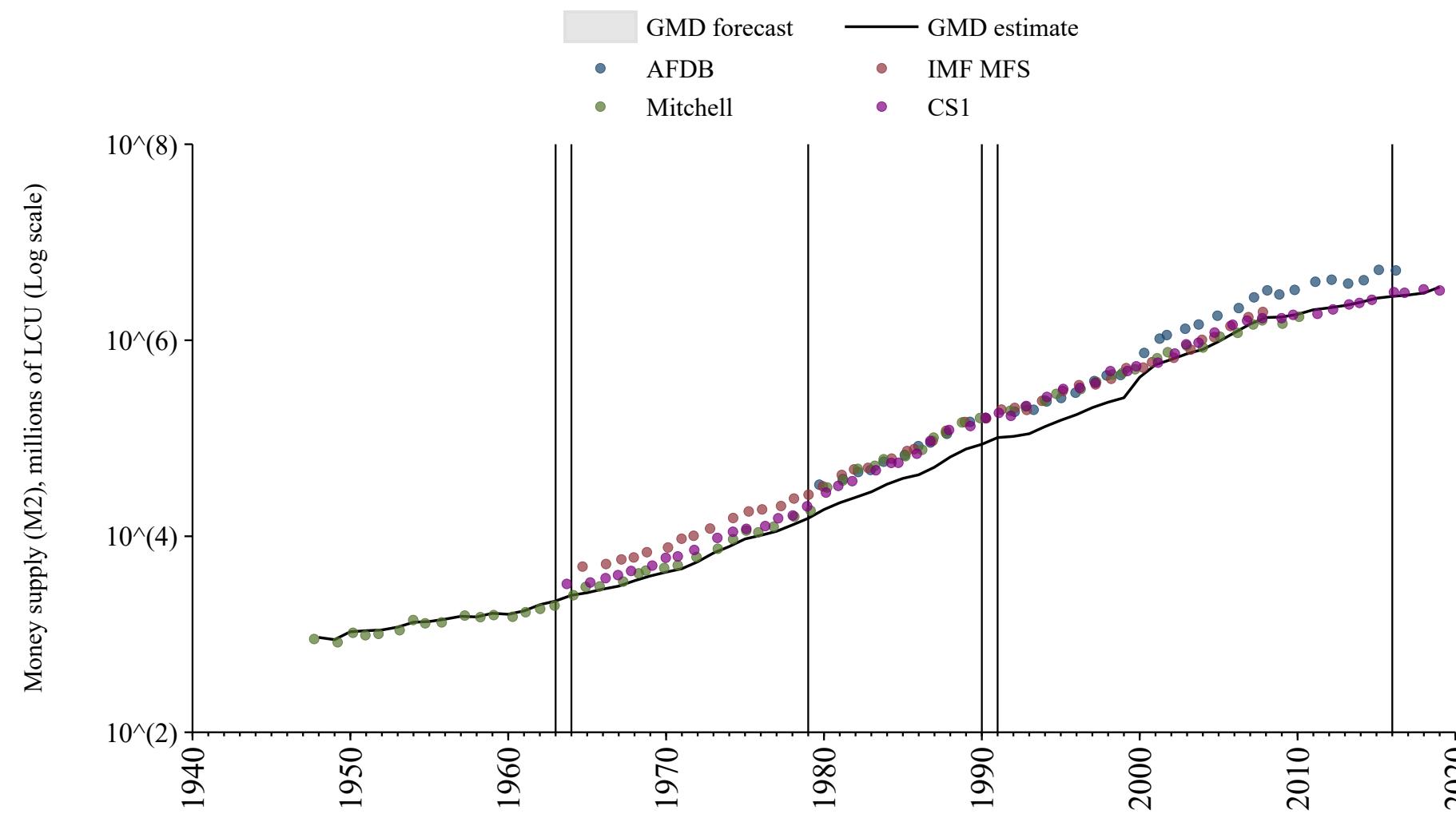
Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 7.7%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000



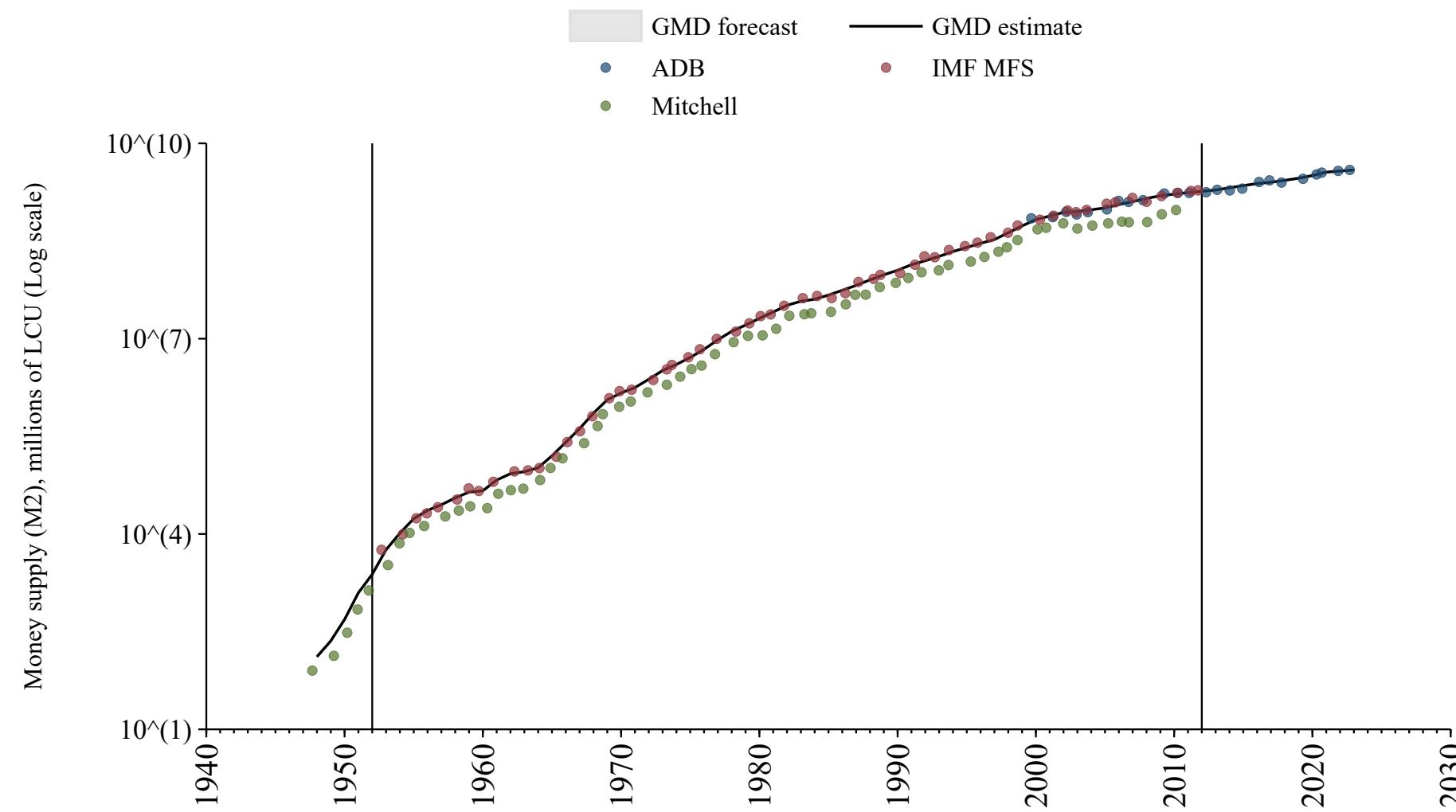
South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 103.6%).
South African Reserve Bank (2024)	1964 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 76.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024) Bank (2024)	1965 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 54%). Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 55.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024) Bank (2024)	1991 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 54%).
Bank (2024)	1992 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 55.7%).
South African Reserve Bank (2024)	2017 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



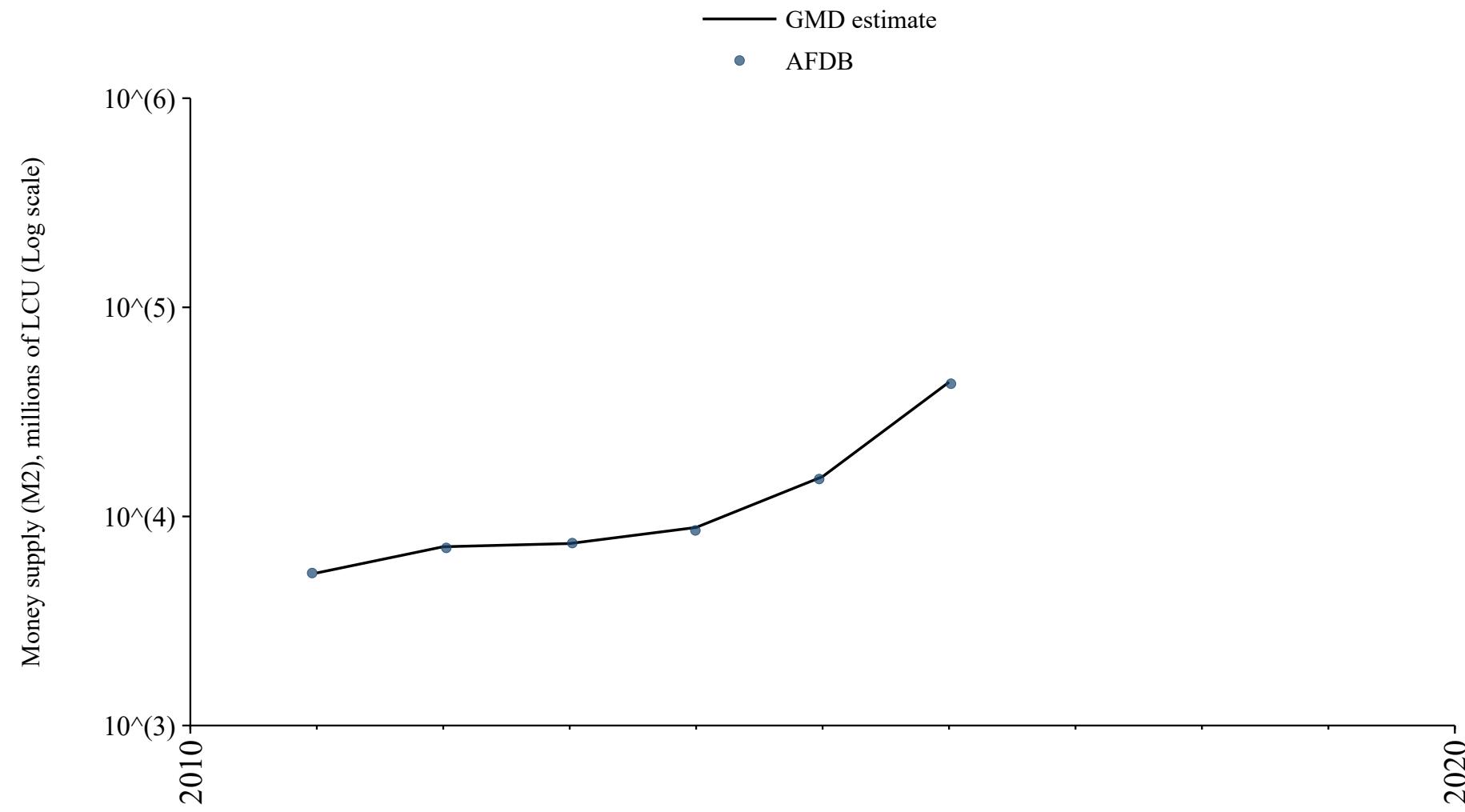
South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 162.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1953 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2013 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



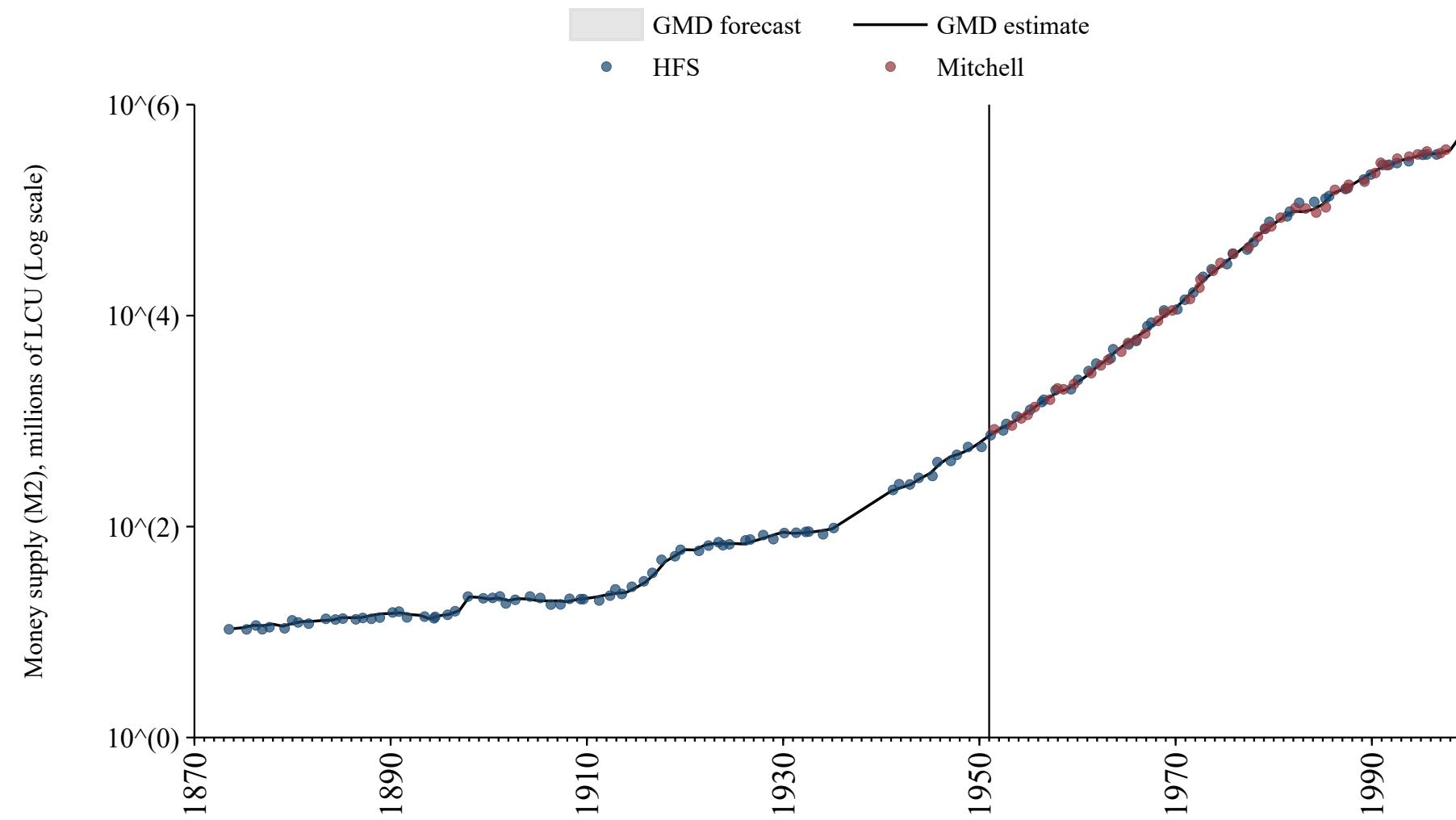
South Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	2011 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



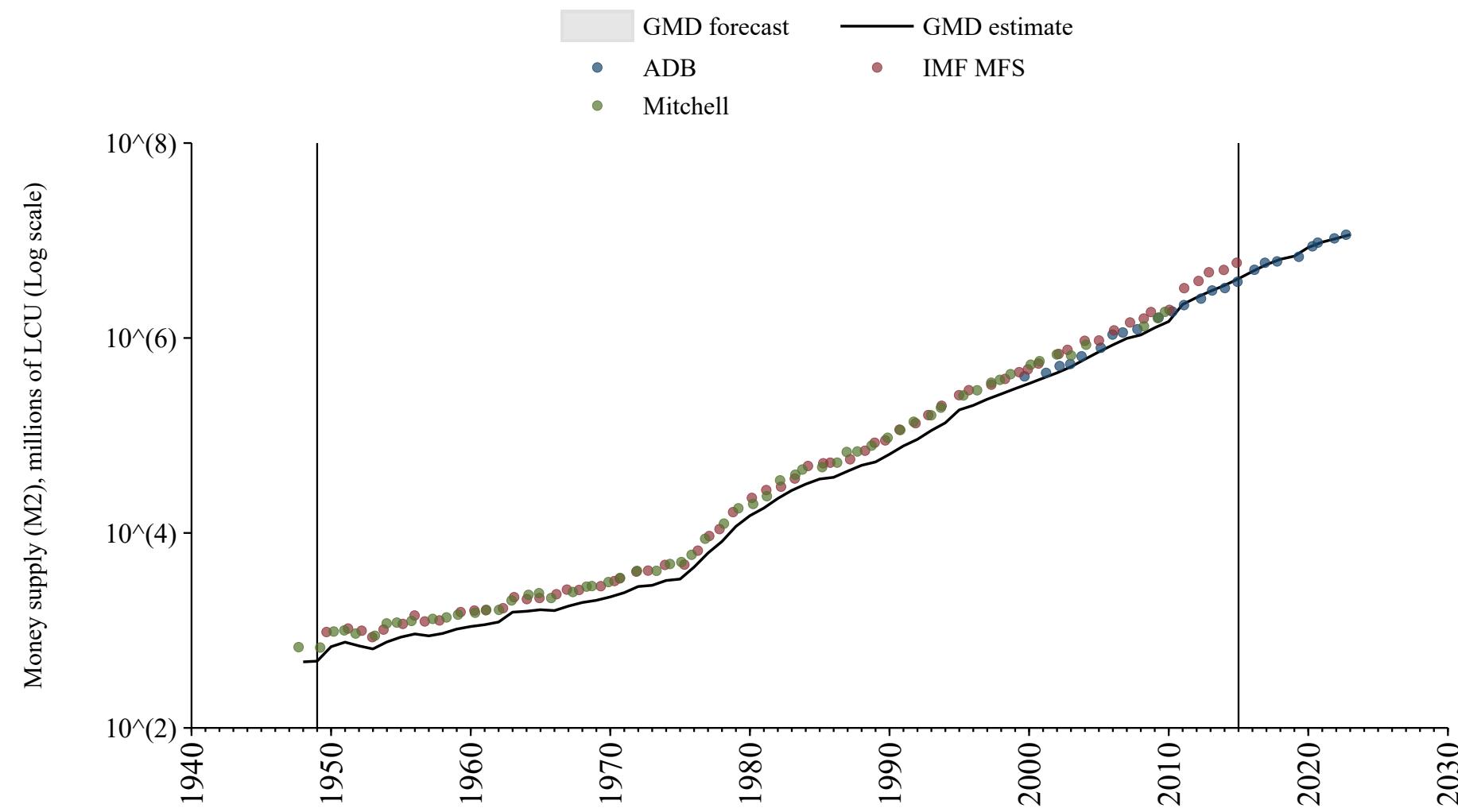
Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1874 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 101.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001



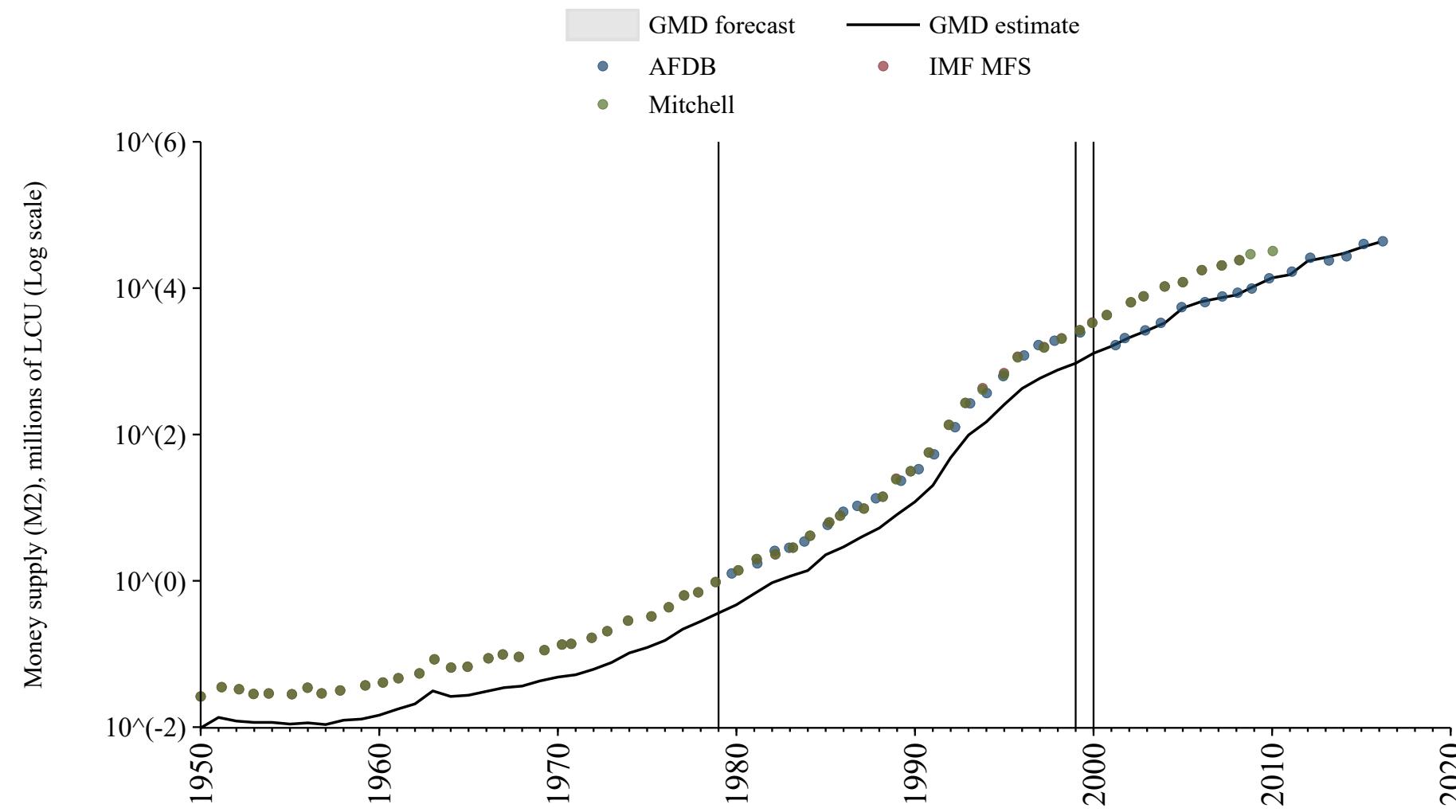
Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 70.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 70.6%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2016 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



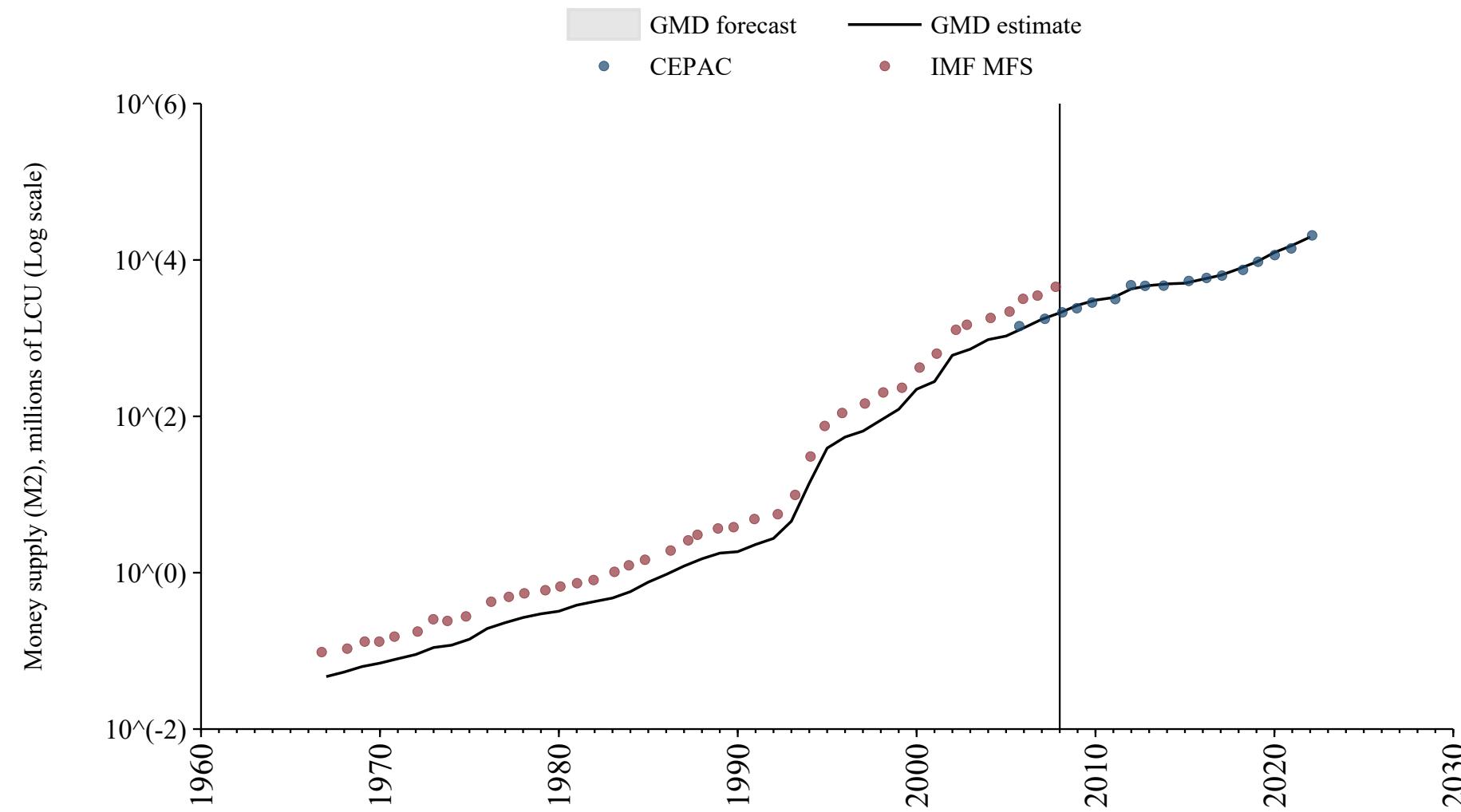
Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 37.2%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 37.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 37.2%).
Bank (2024)	2001 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



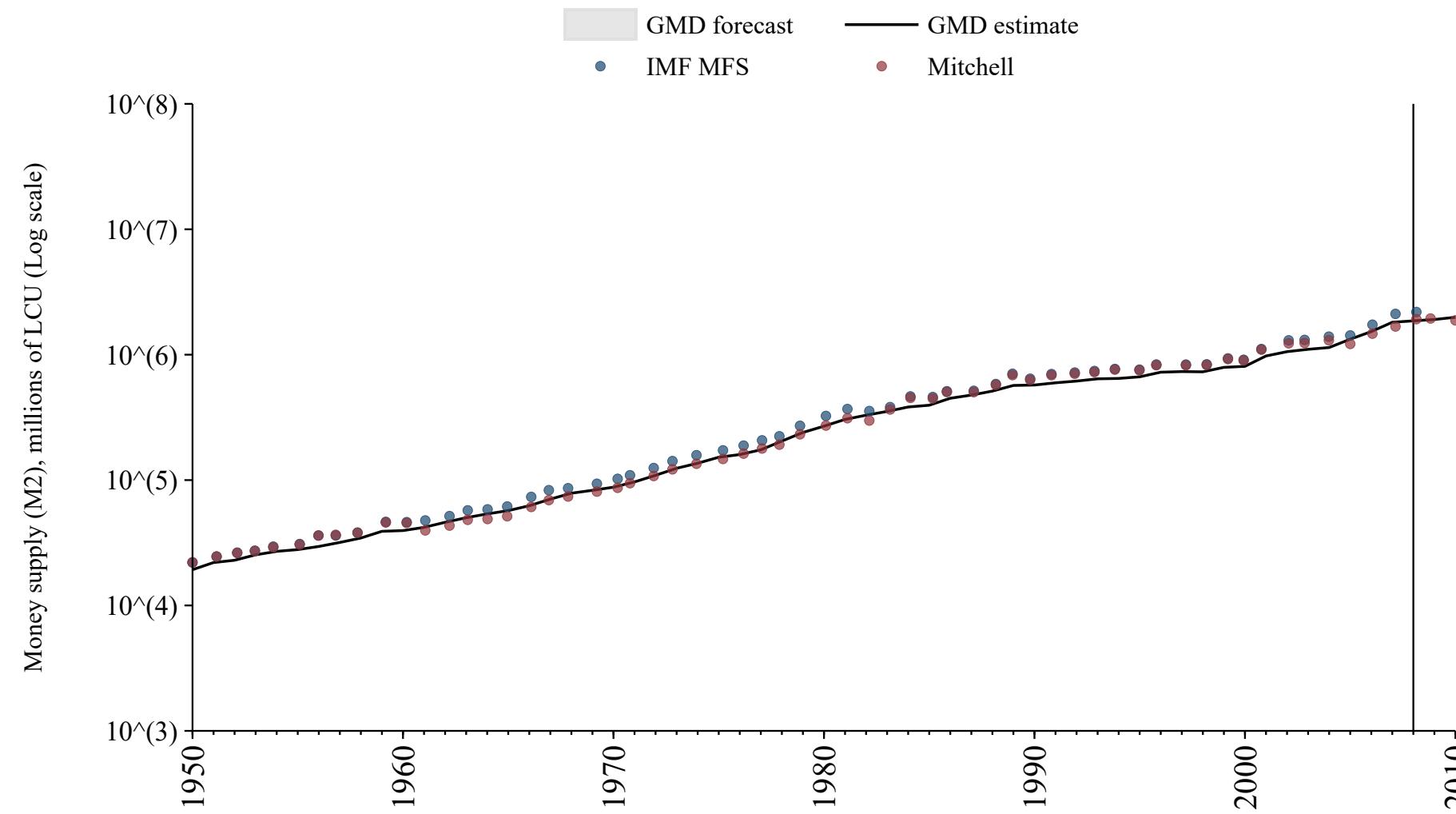
Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1967 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 48.5%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



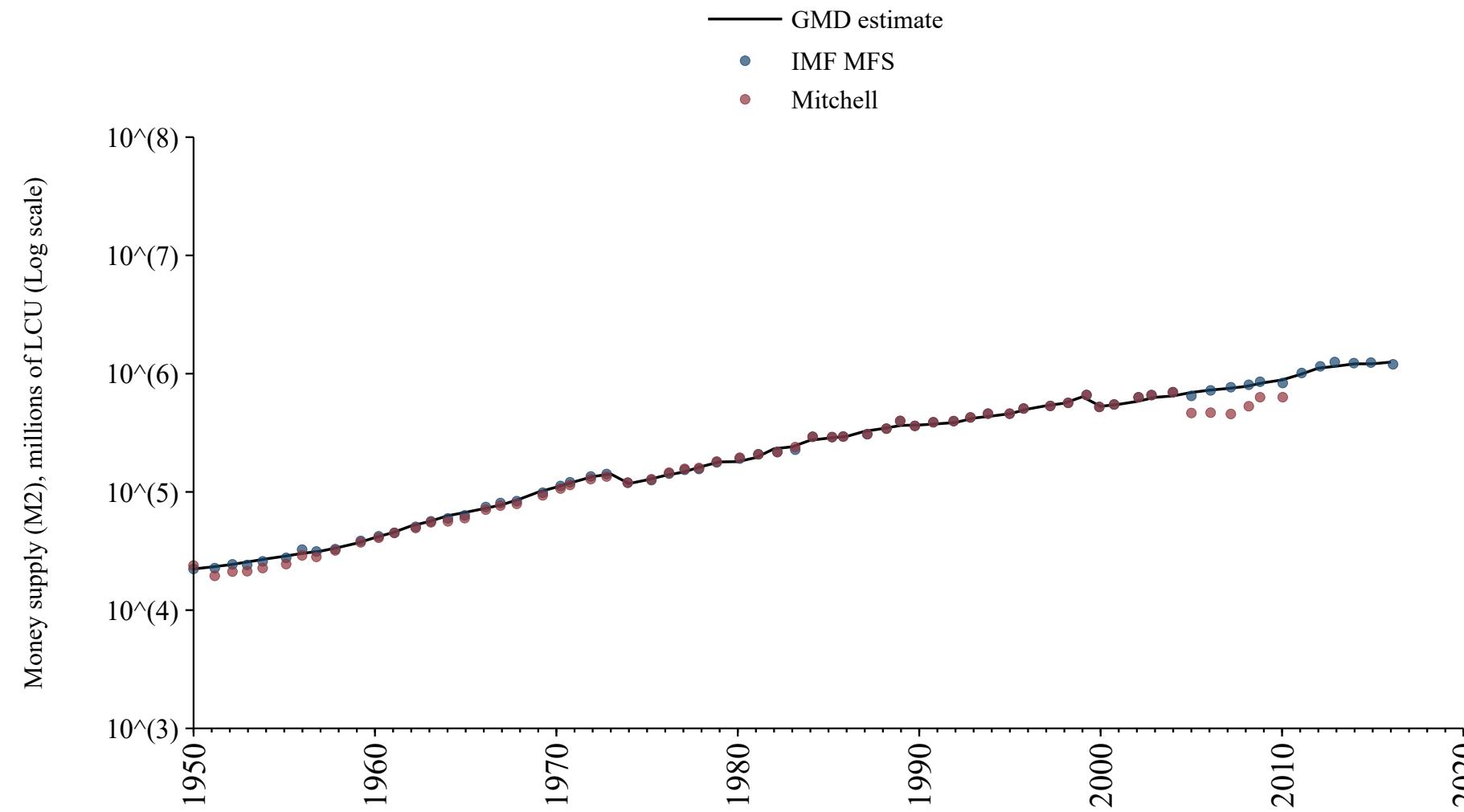
Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 87.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



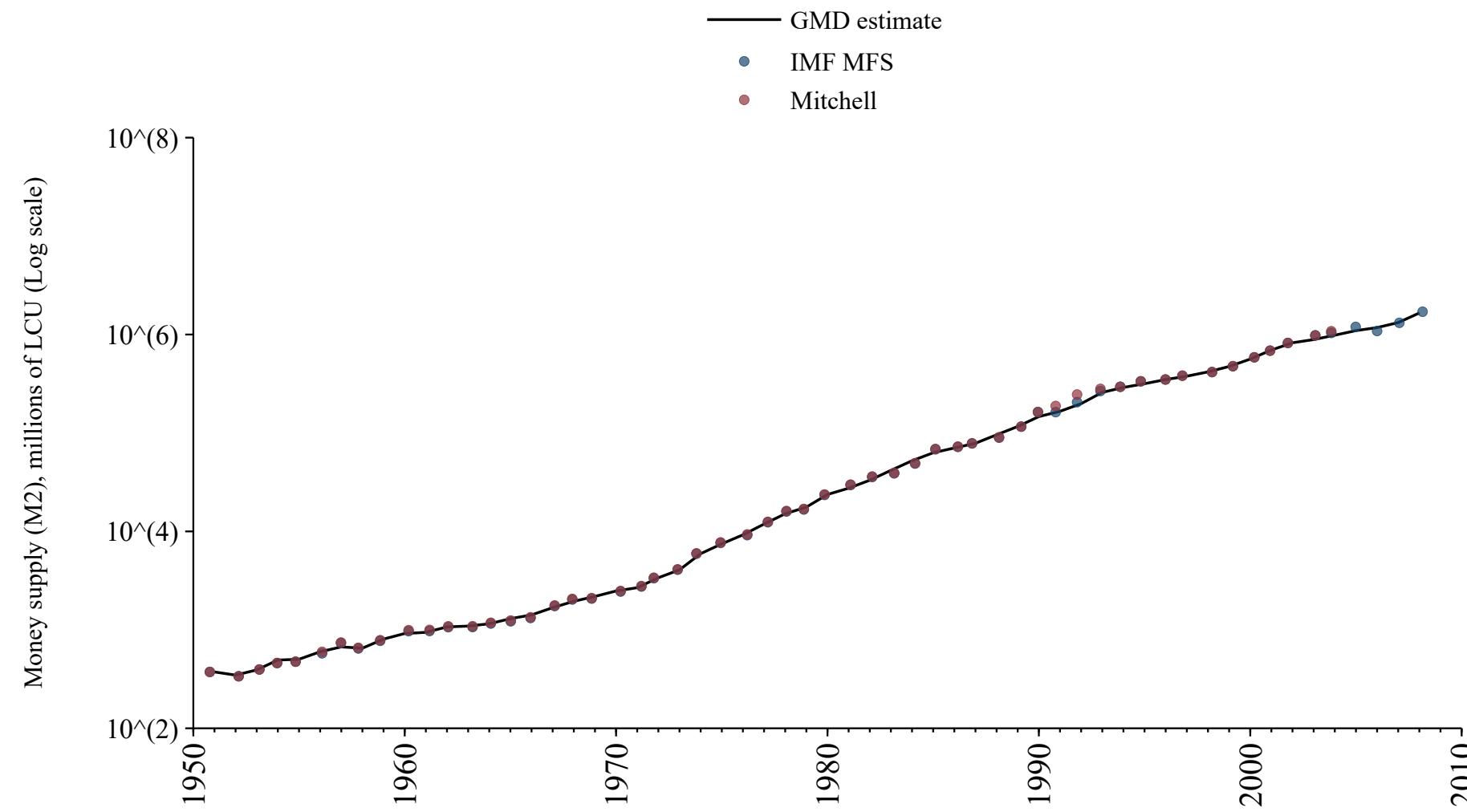
Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



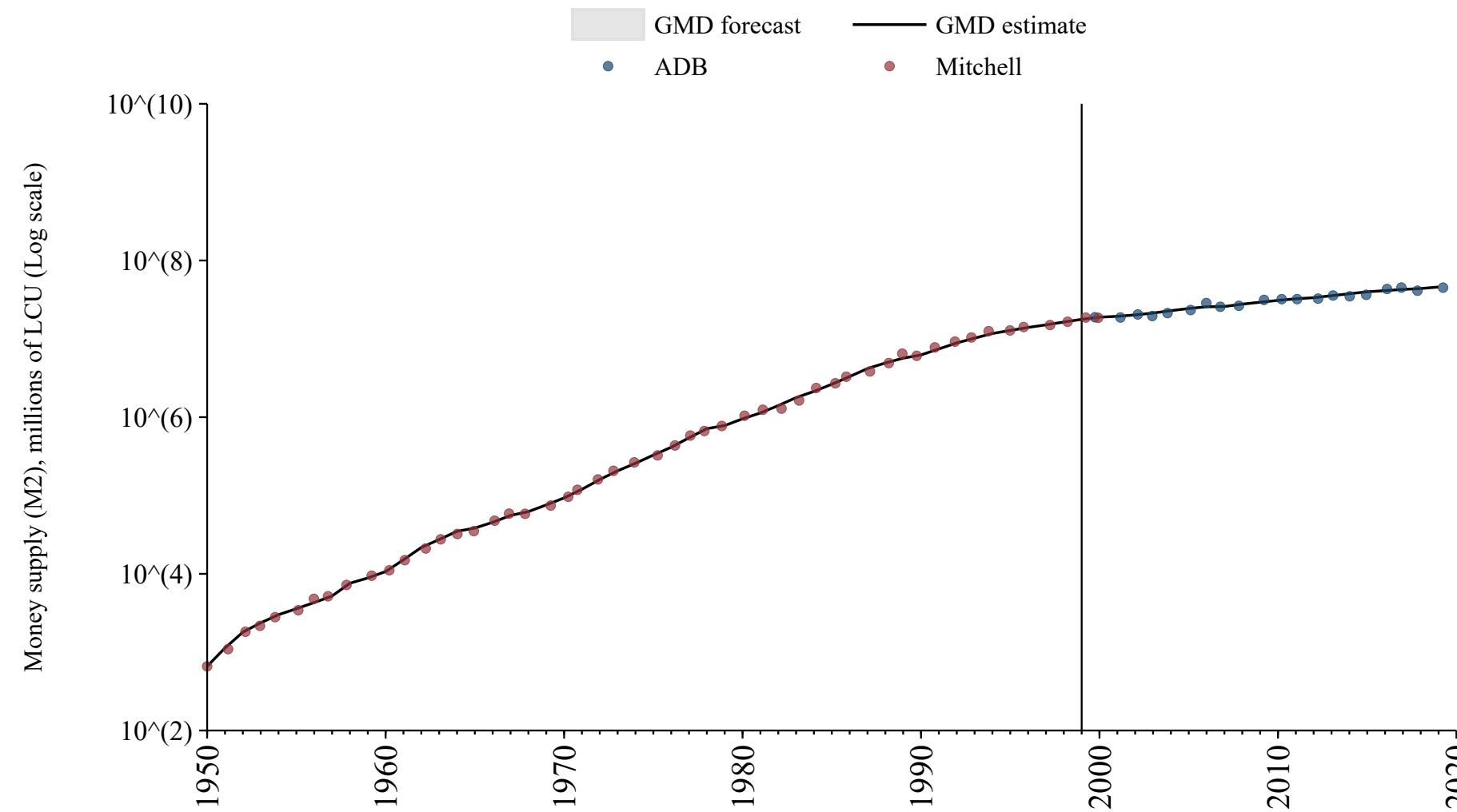
Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



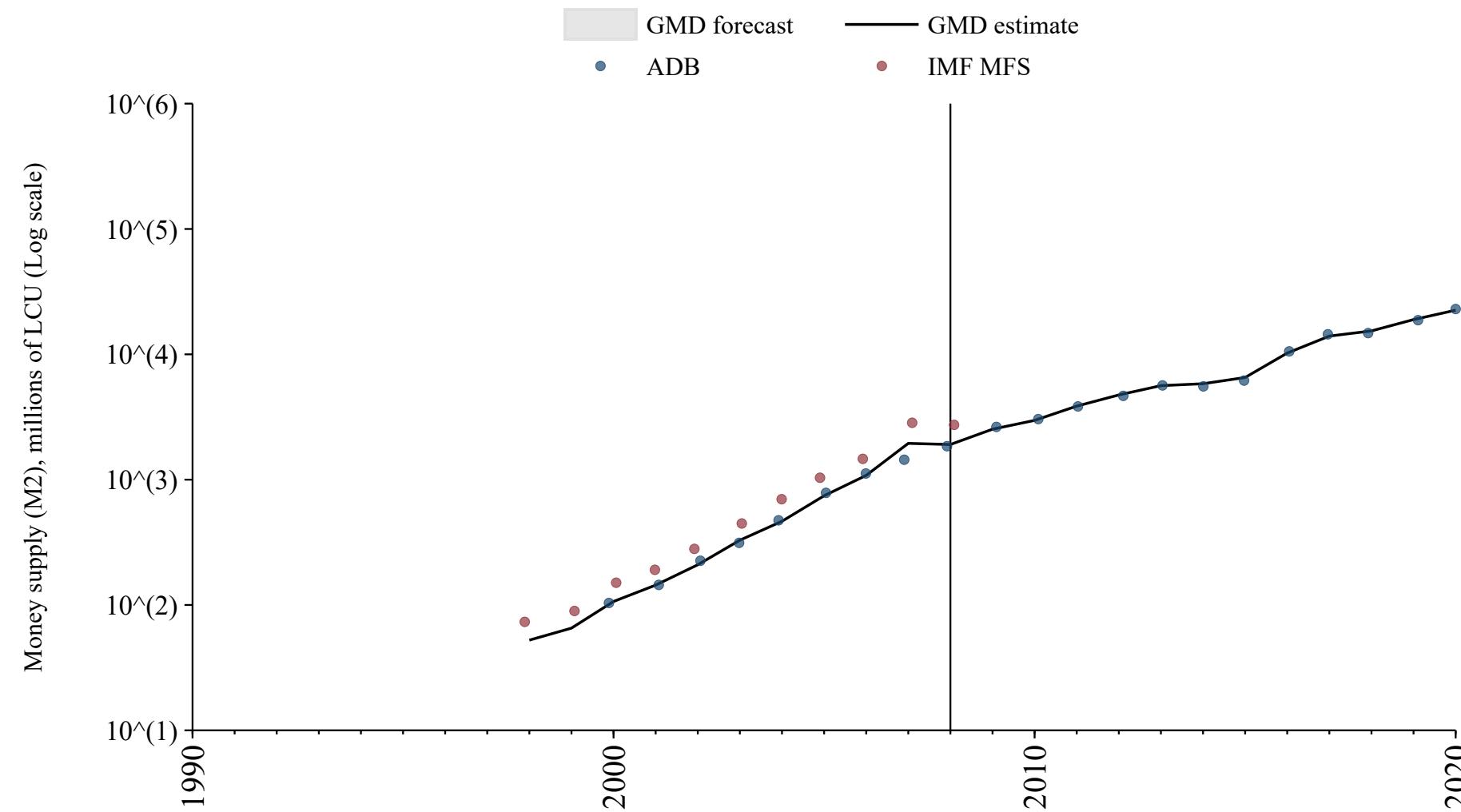
Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



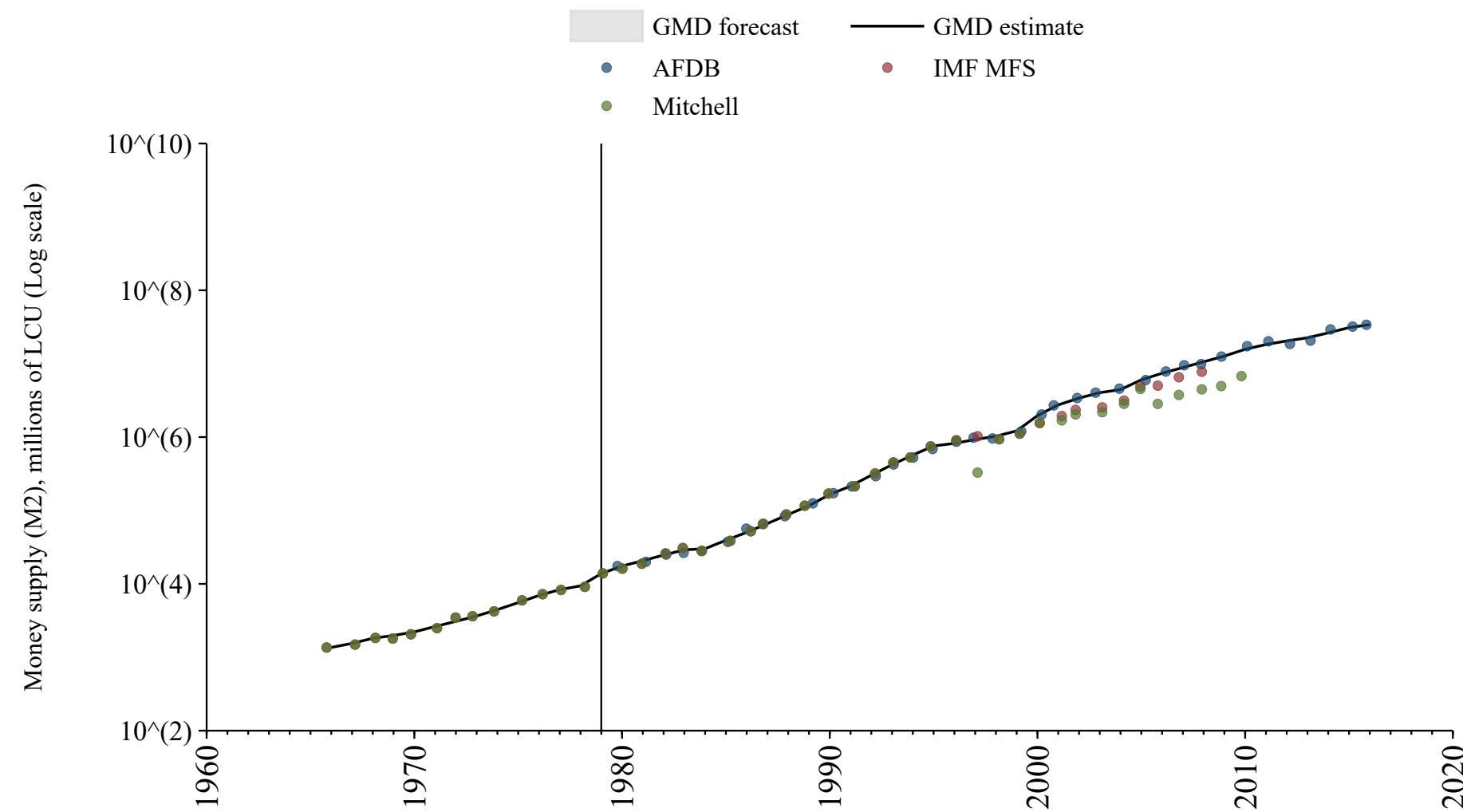
Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1998 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 71.5%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



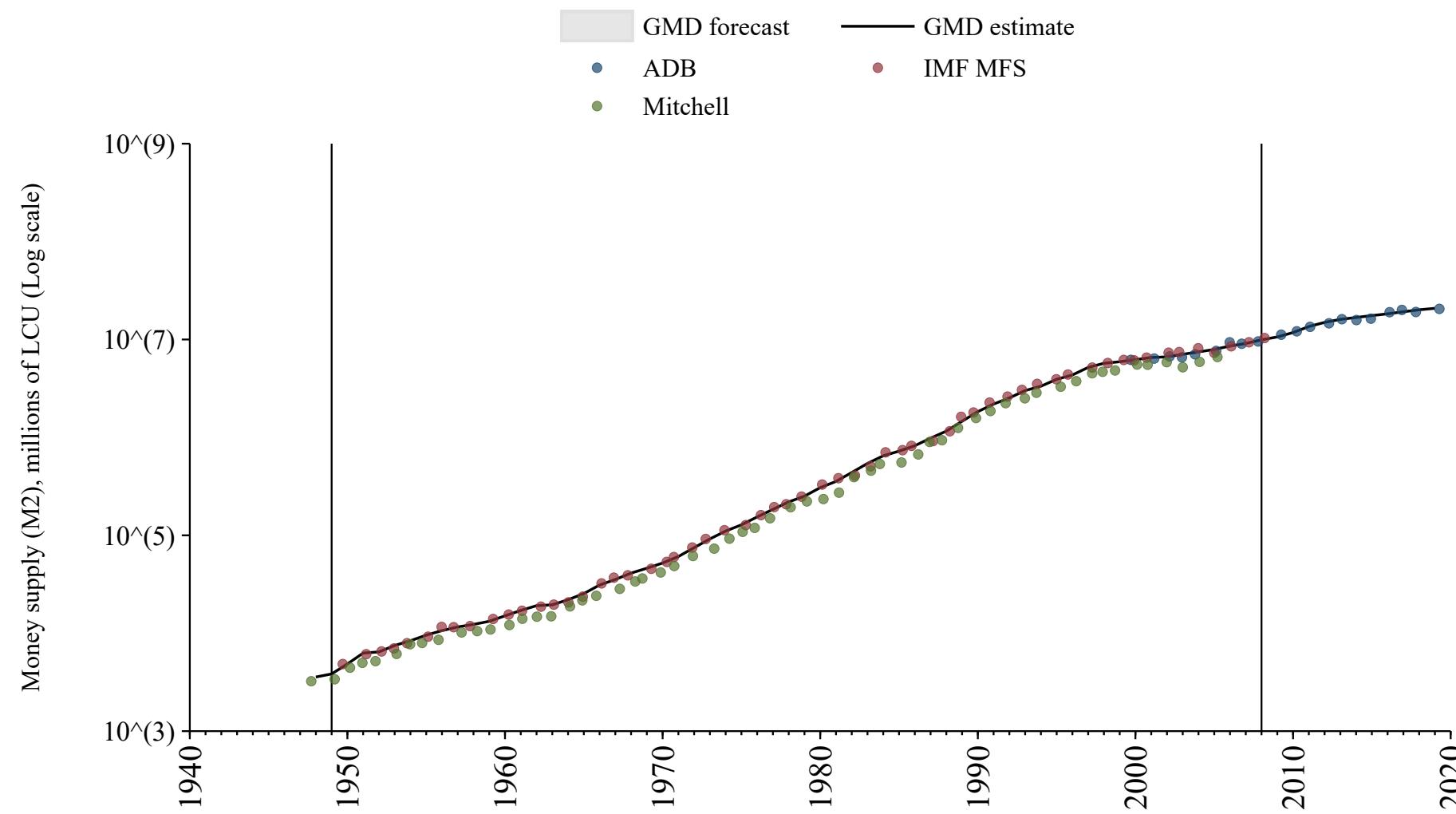
Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1966 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



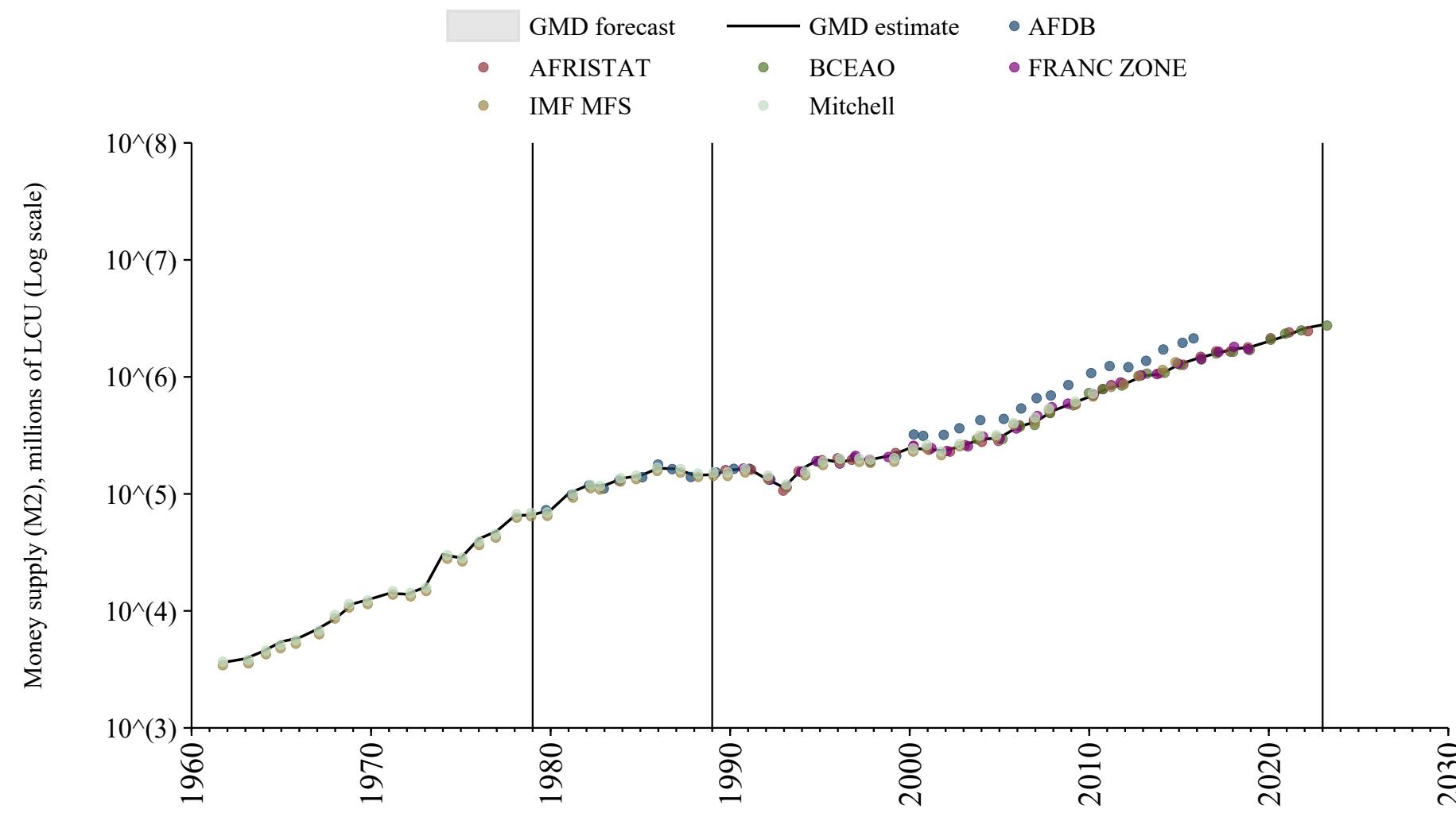
Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 110.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



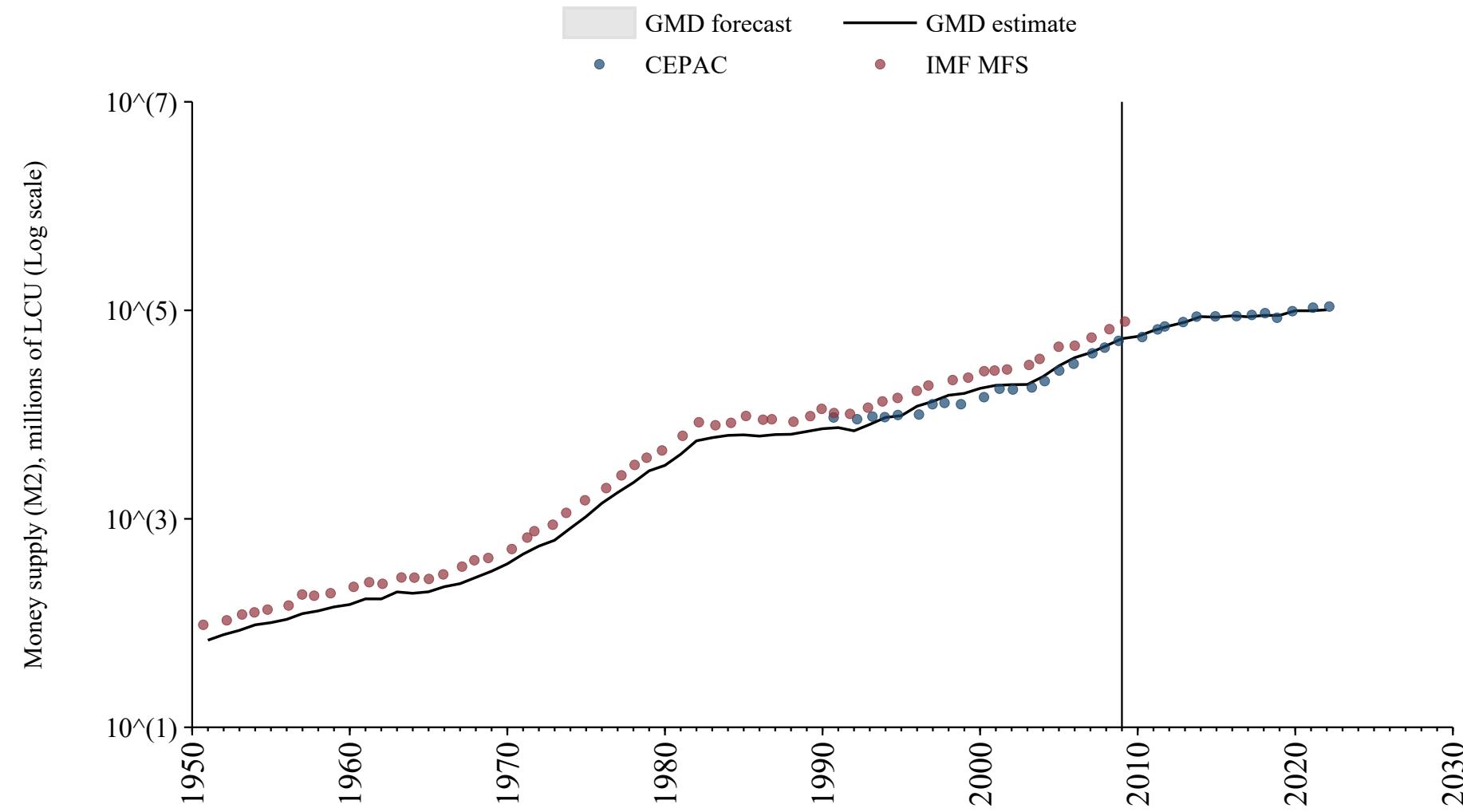
Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 107%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



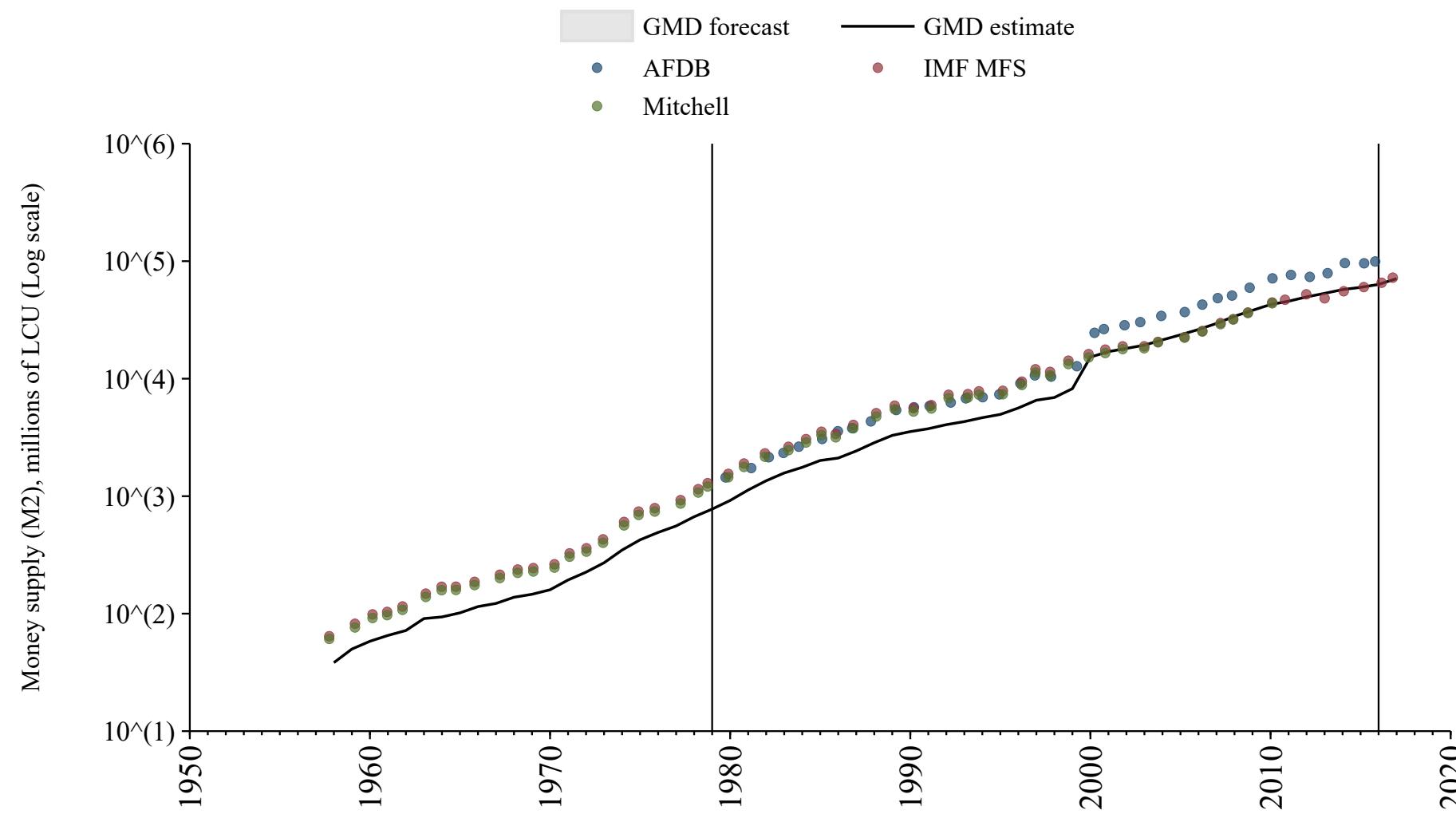
Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 71.1%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2010 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



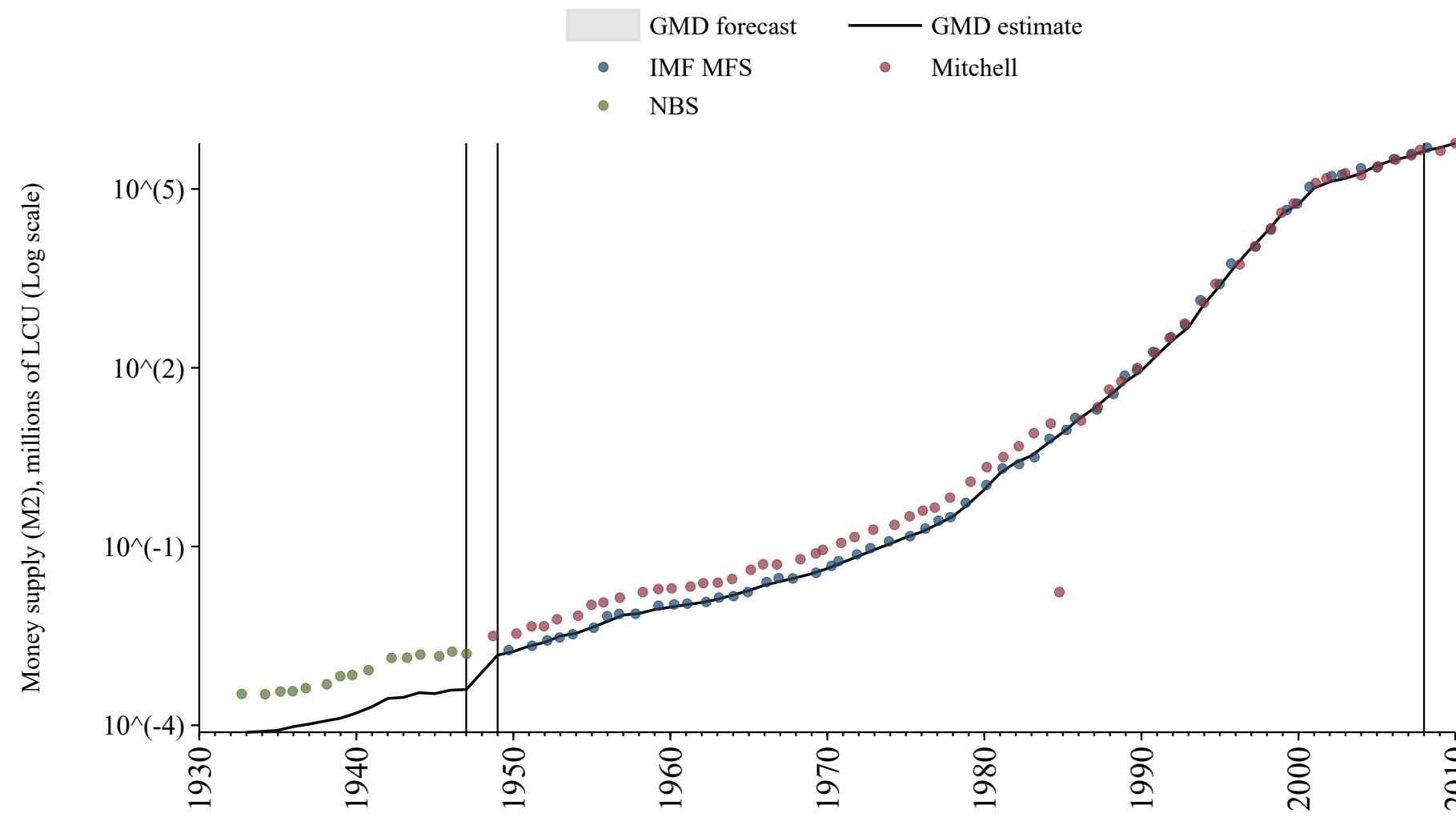
Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1958 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 59.5%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 63.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2017 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



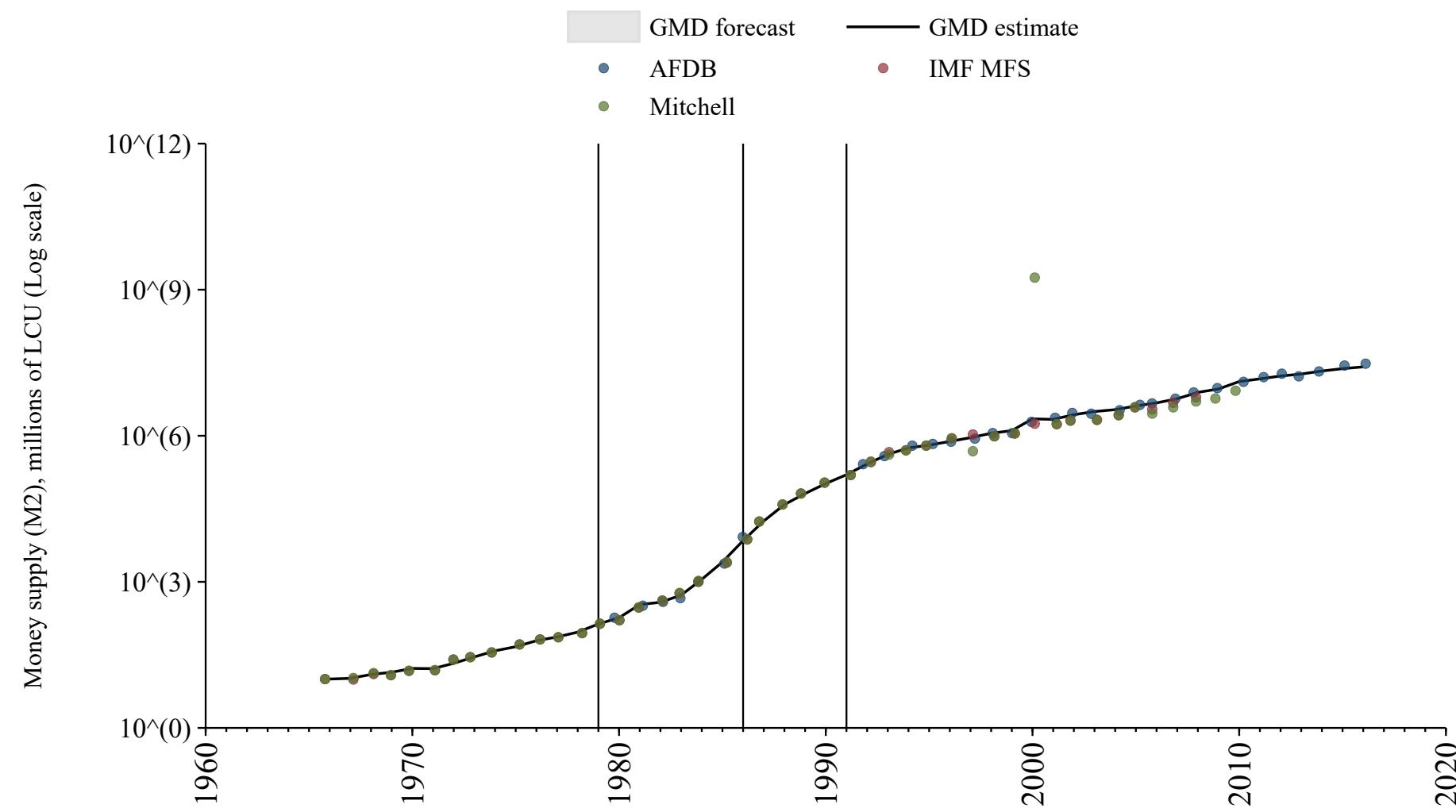
Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1933 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 22.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 47.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 94.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



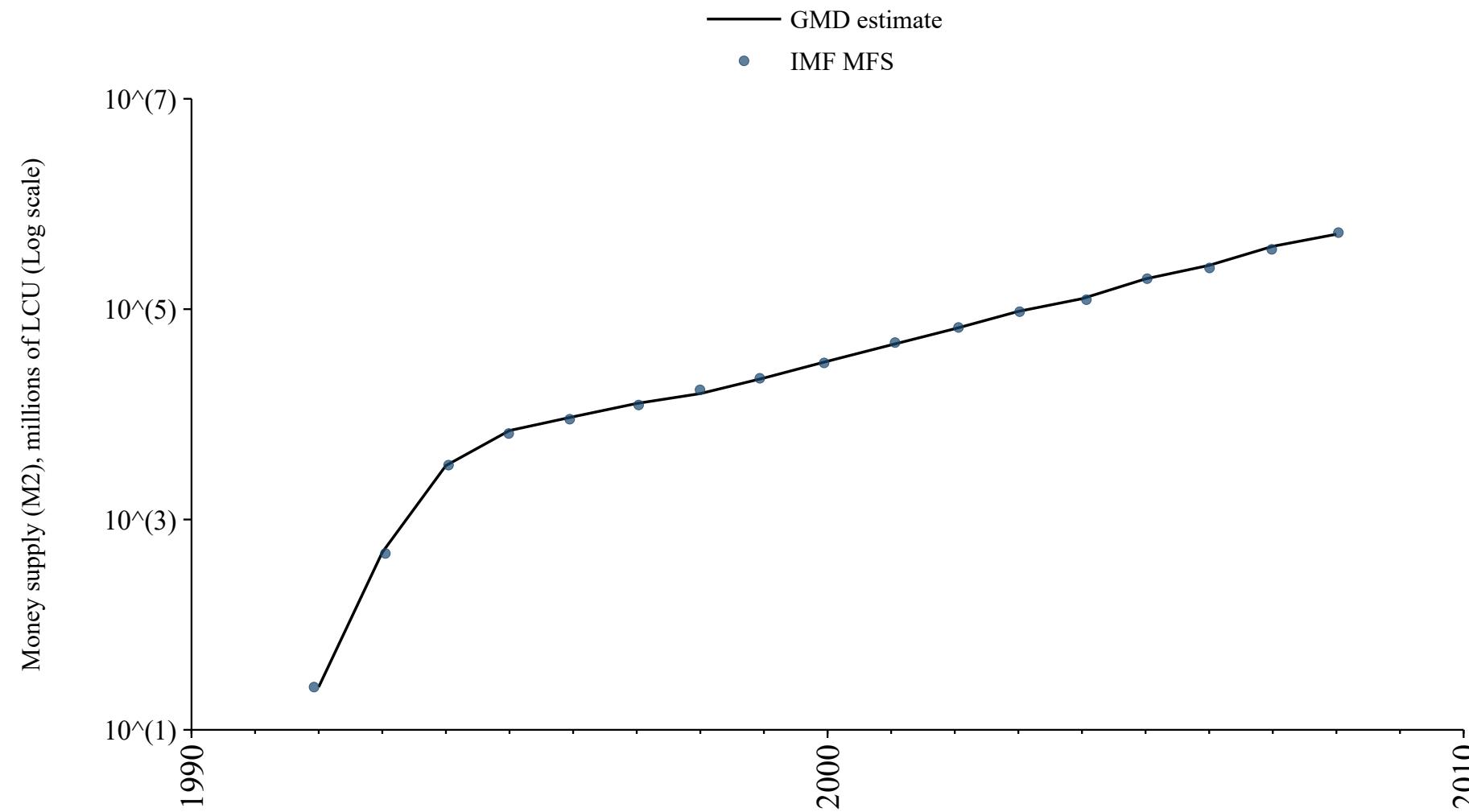
Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1966 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1987 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
Bank (2024)	1992 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



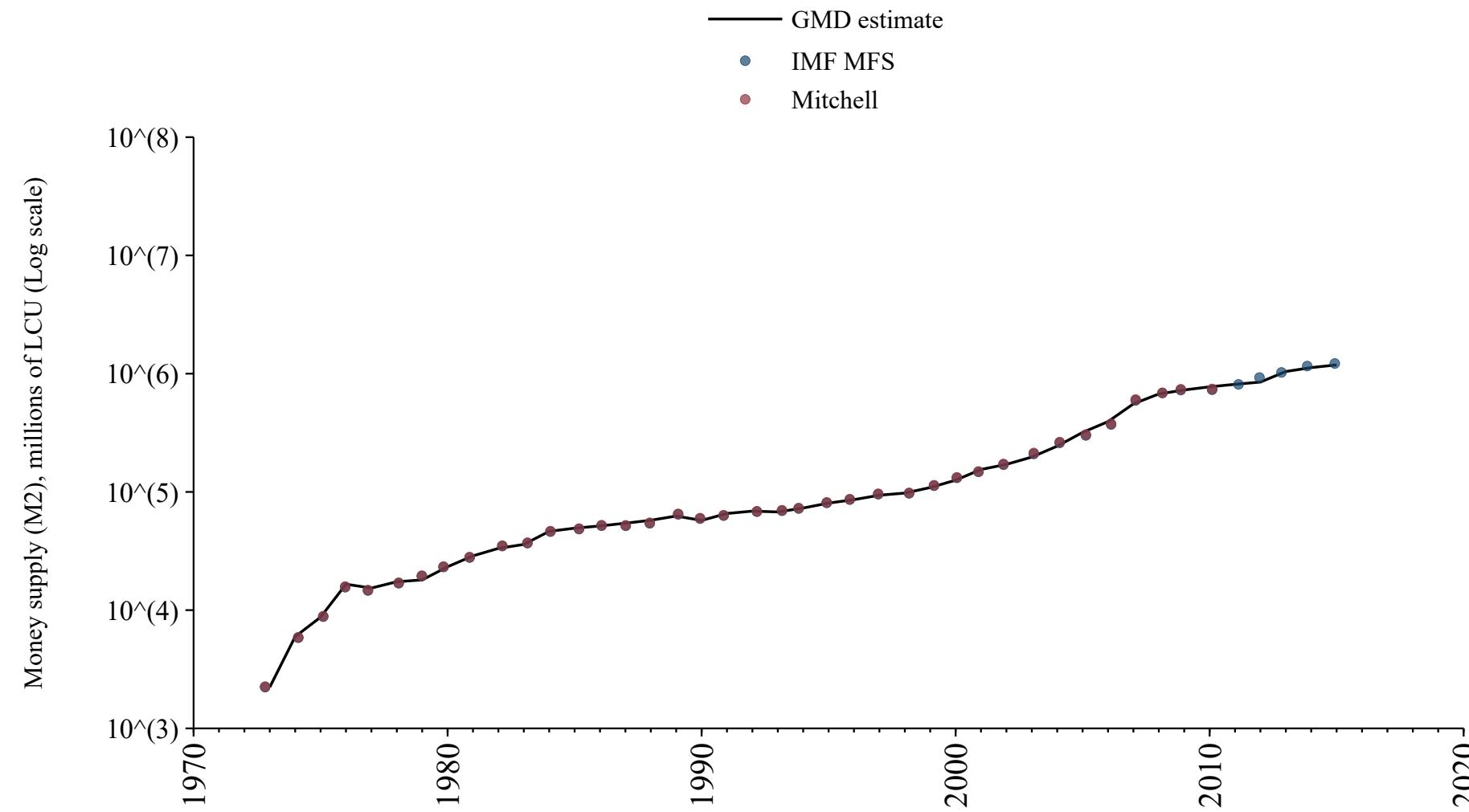
Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1992 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



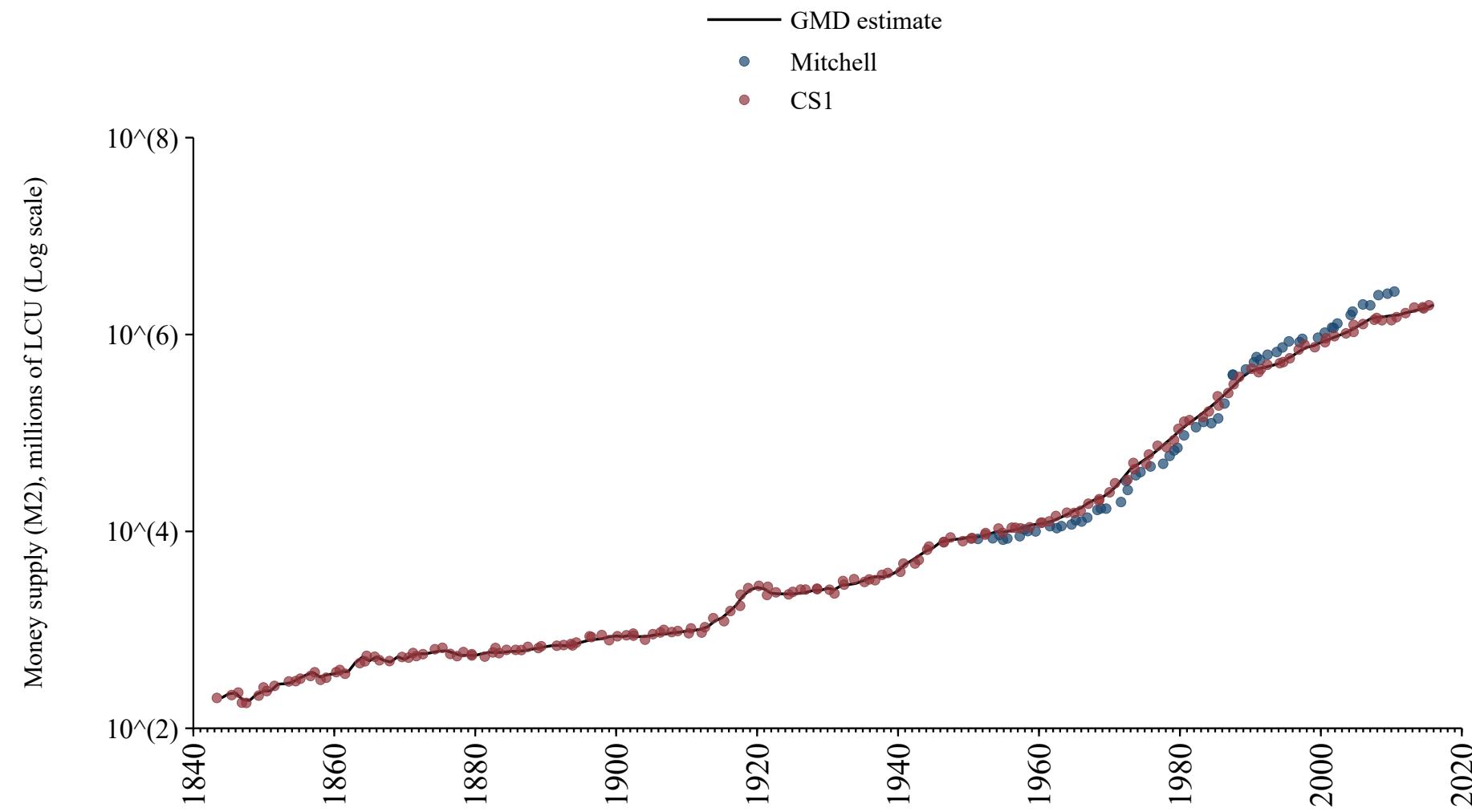
United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1973 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016



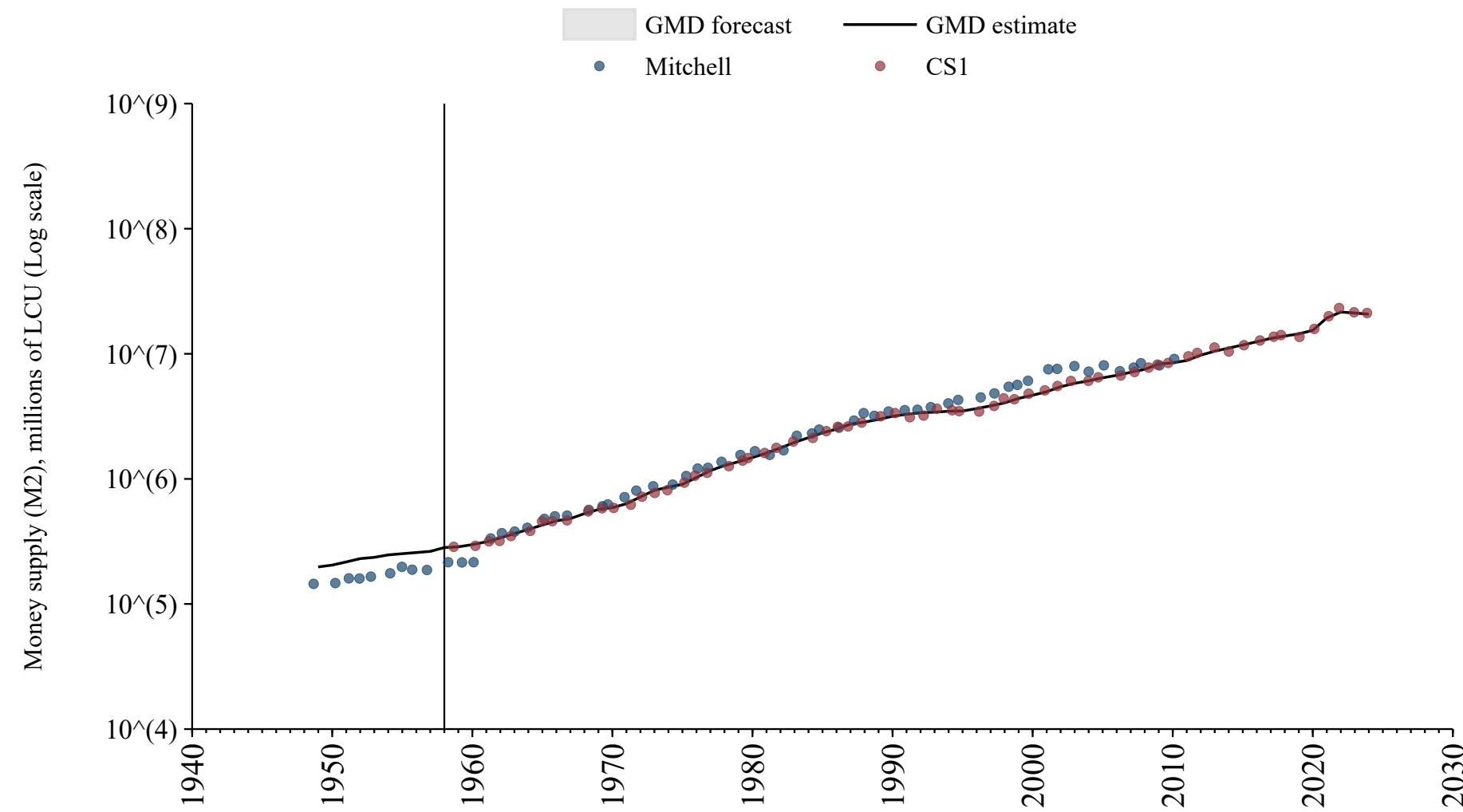
United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1844 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



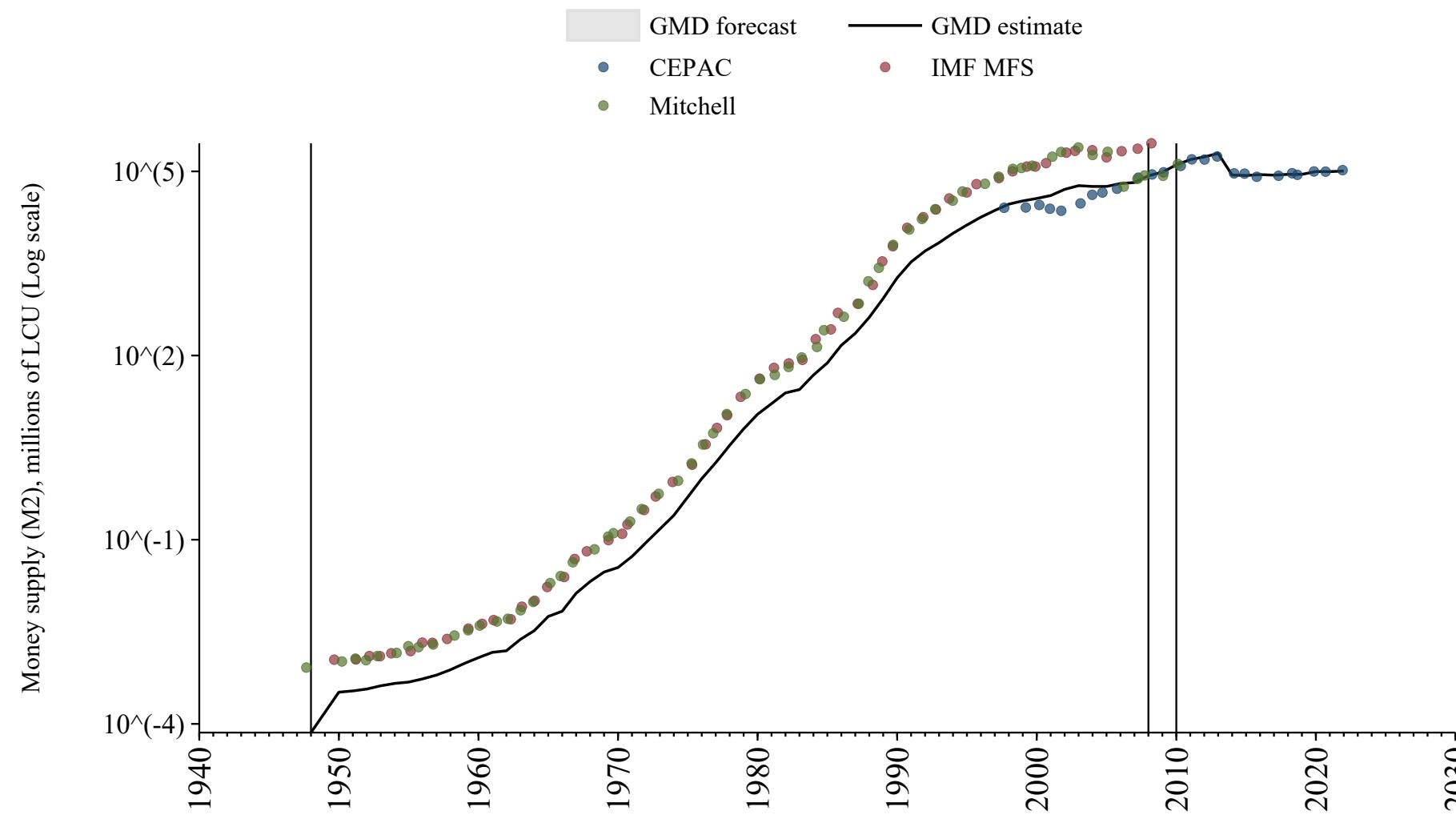
United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 136.5%).
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	1959 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



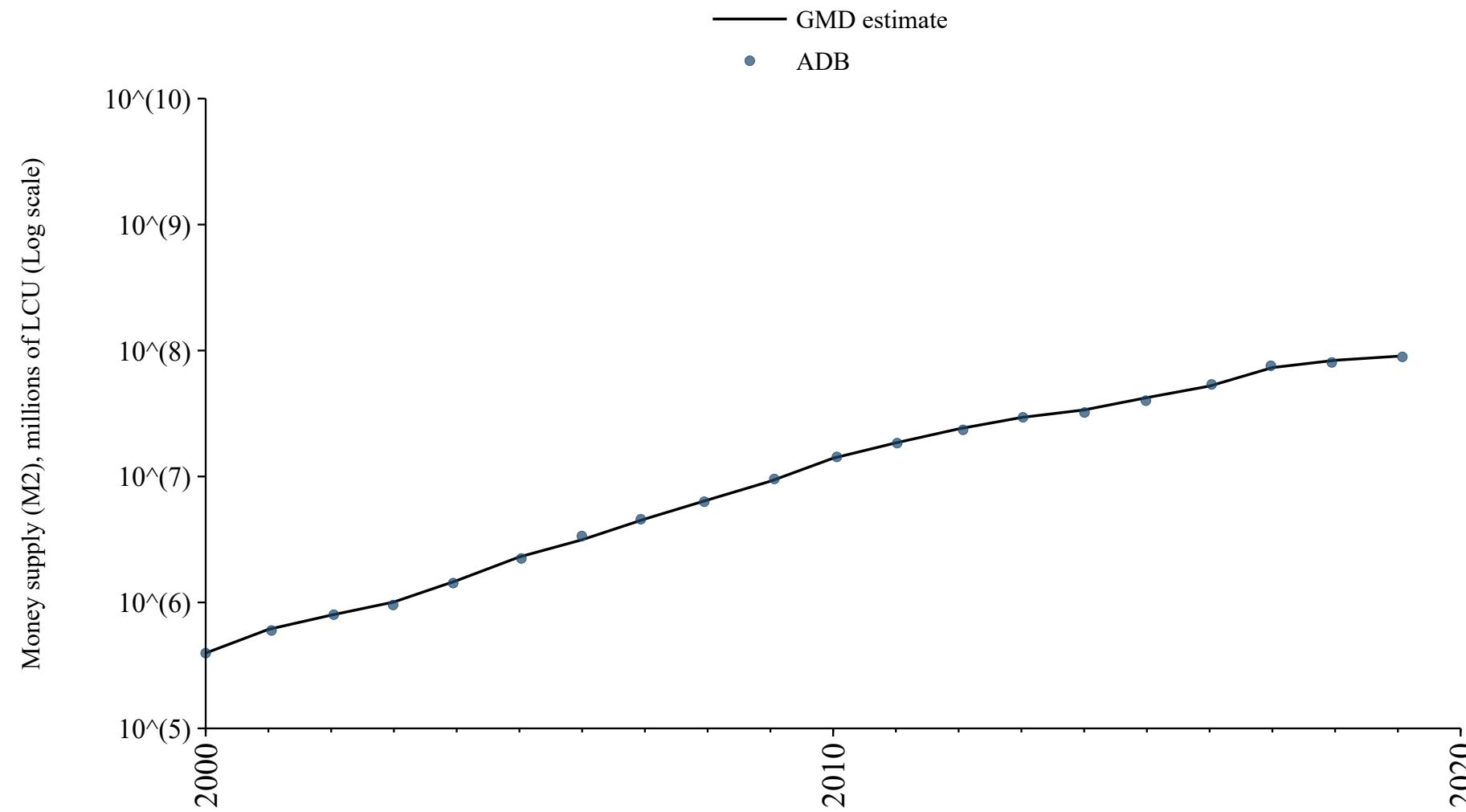
Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949: (ratio = 8.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1949 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 29.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 102.3%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



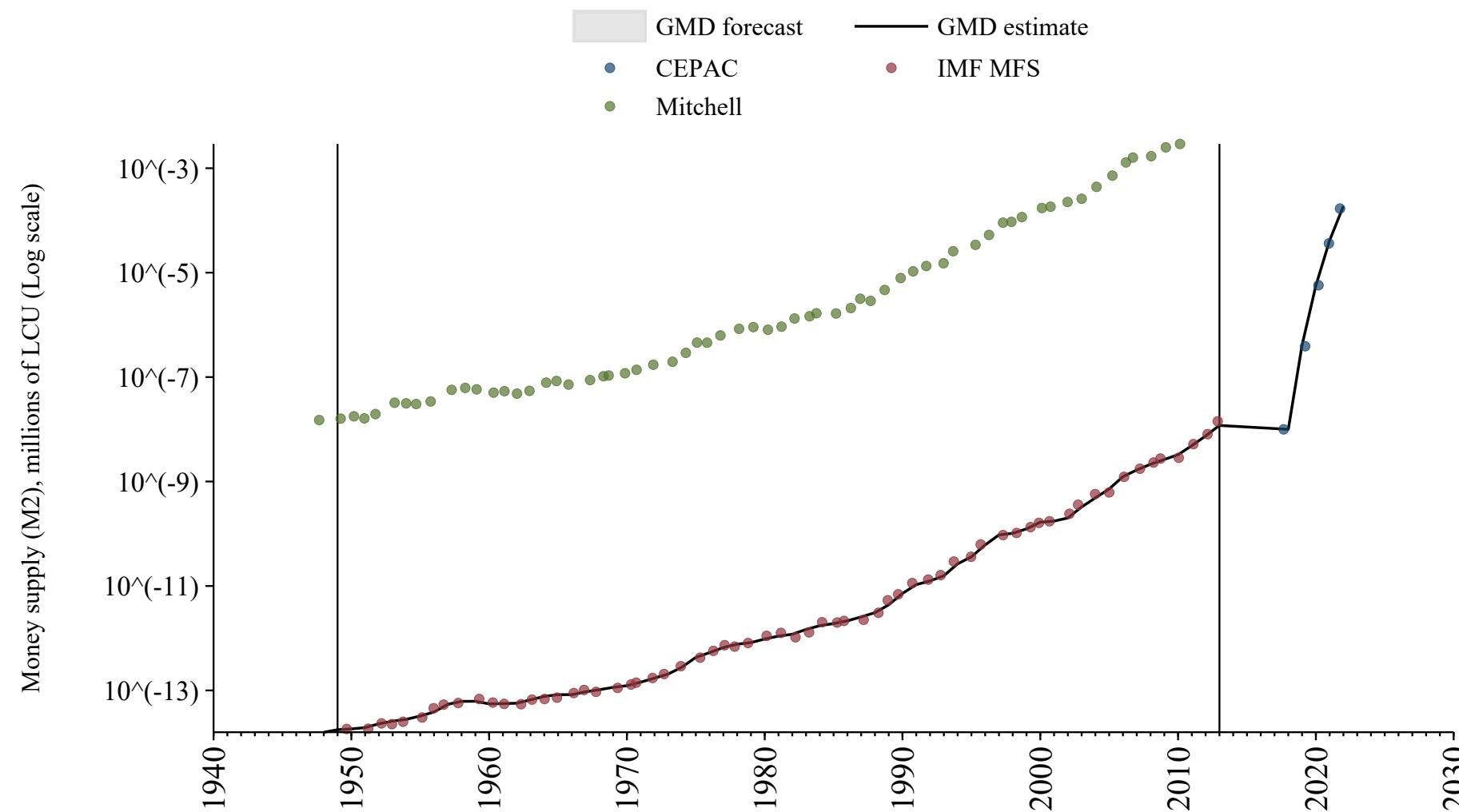
Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



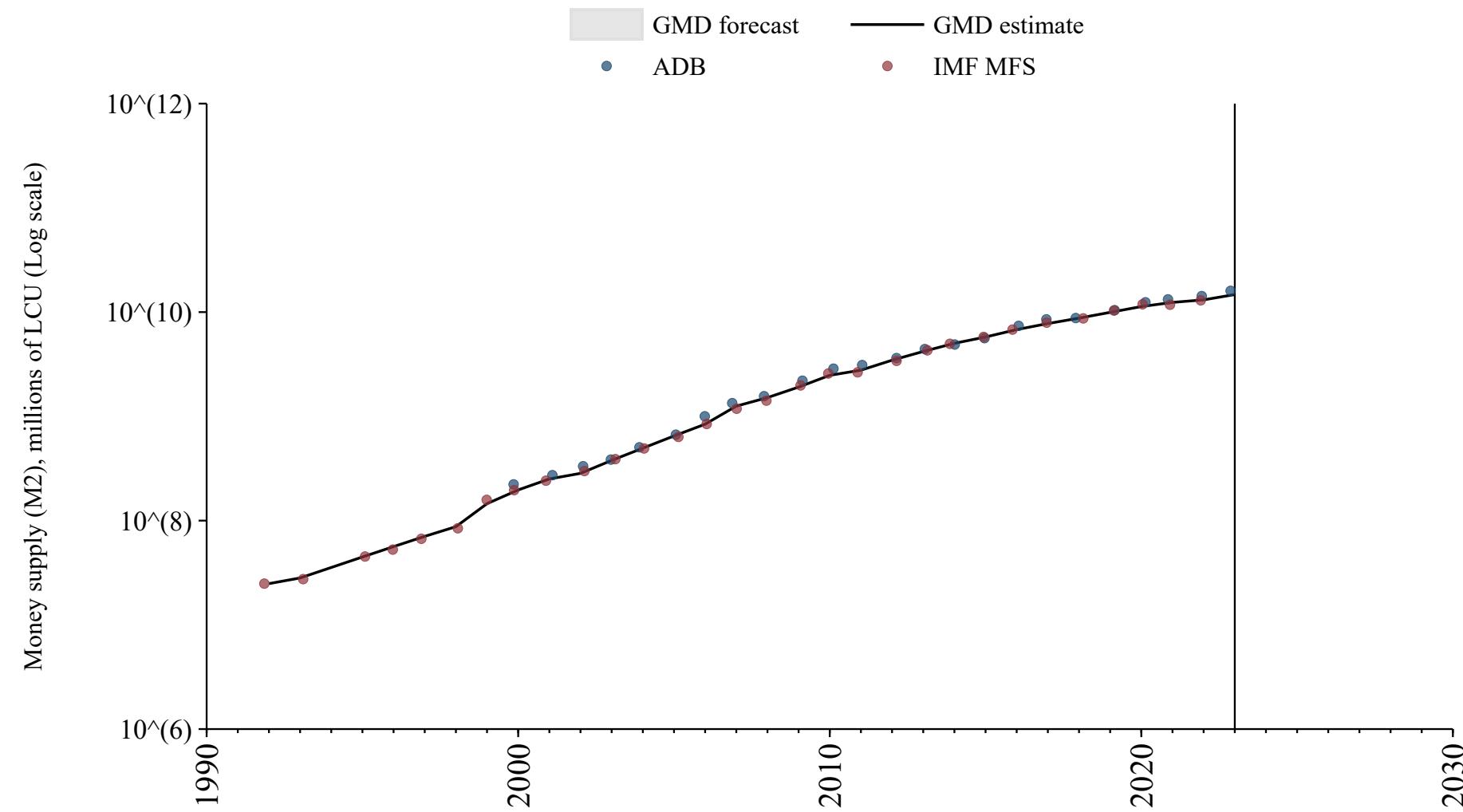
Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 0%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2014 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



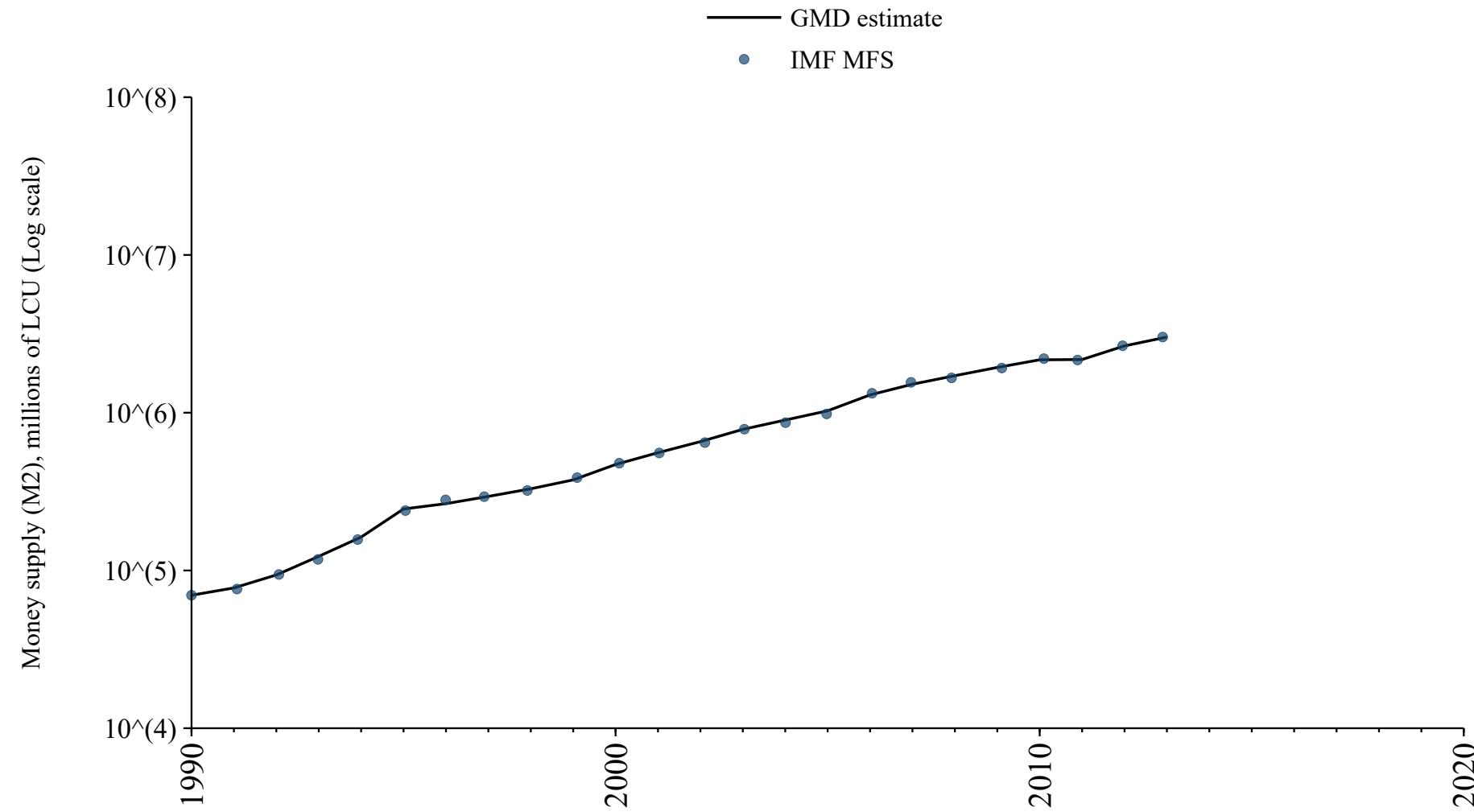
Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1992 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 92.1%).



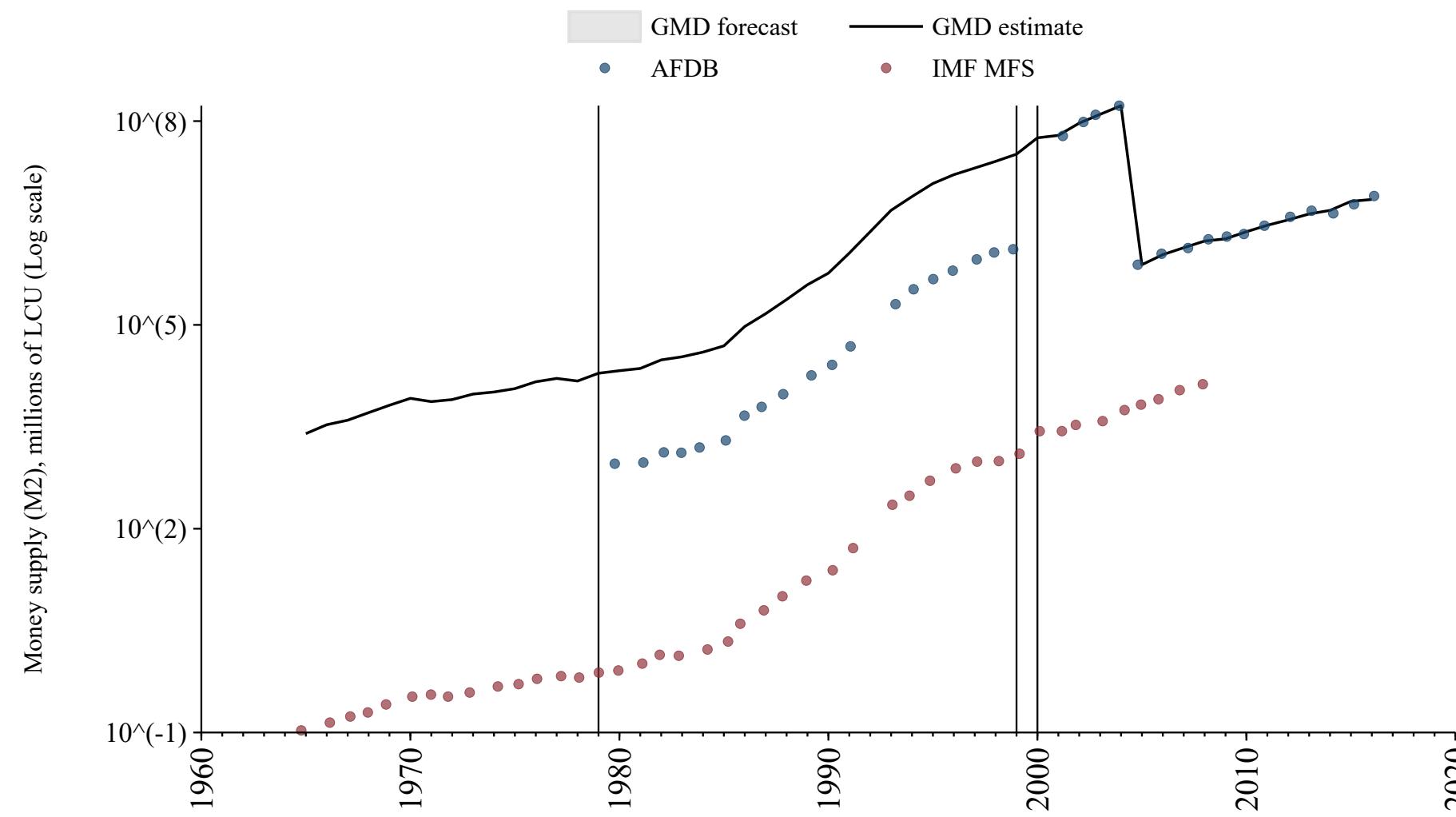
Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014



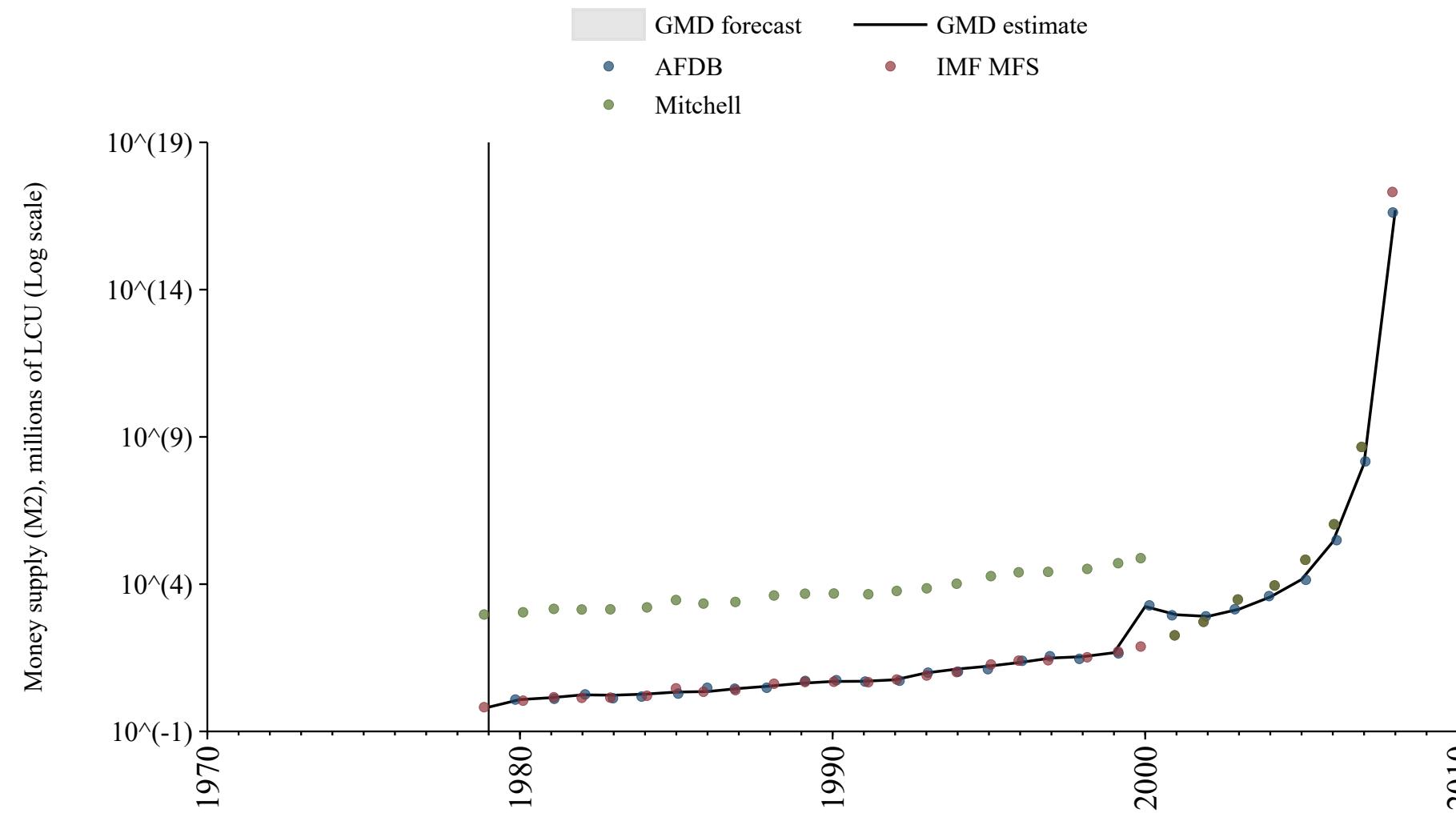
Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 2334146%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 2334.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 2334146%).
Bank (2024)	2001 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



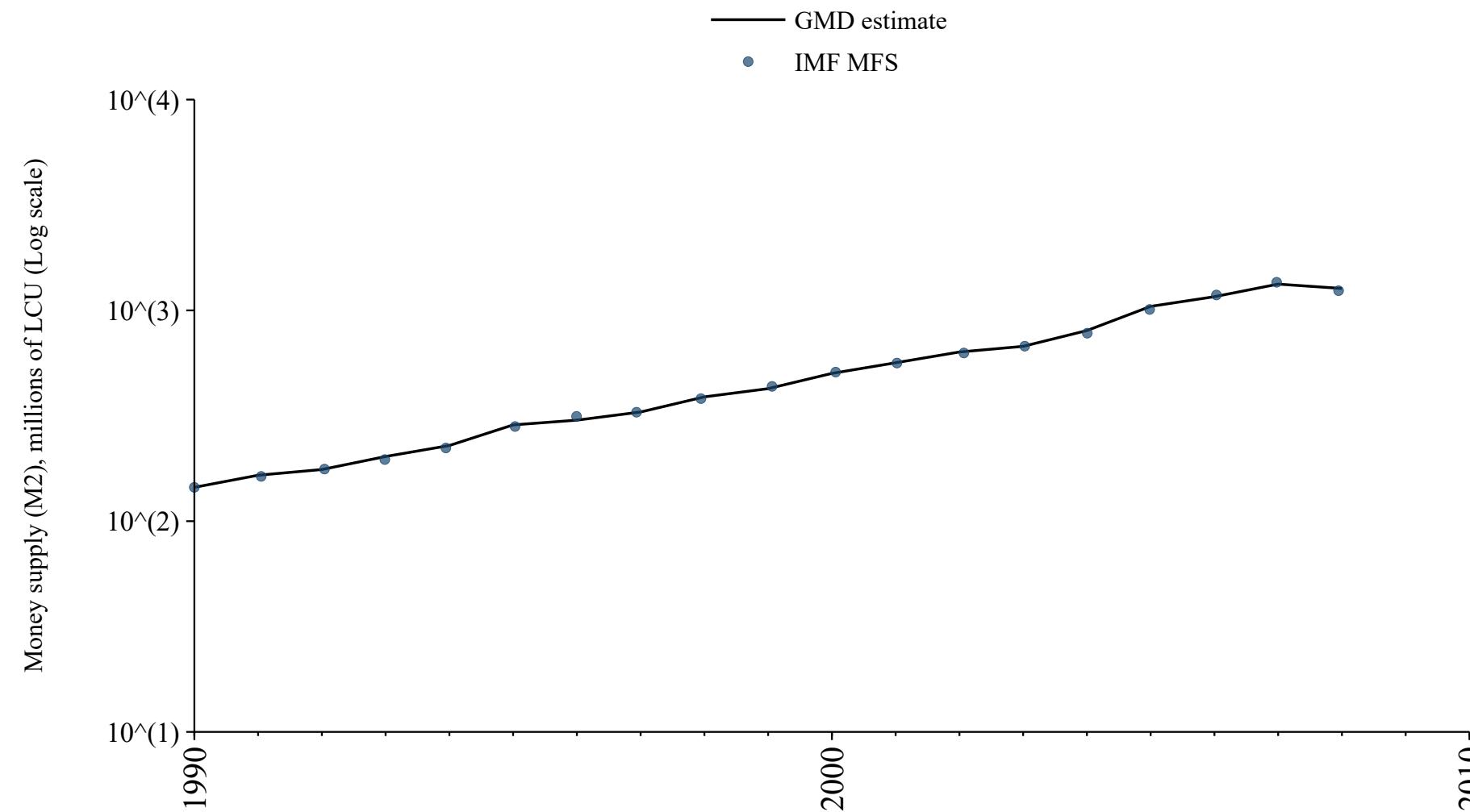
Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1979 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



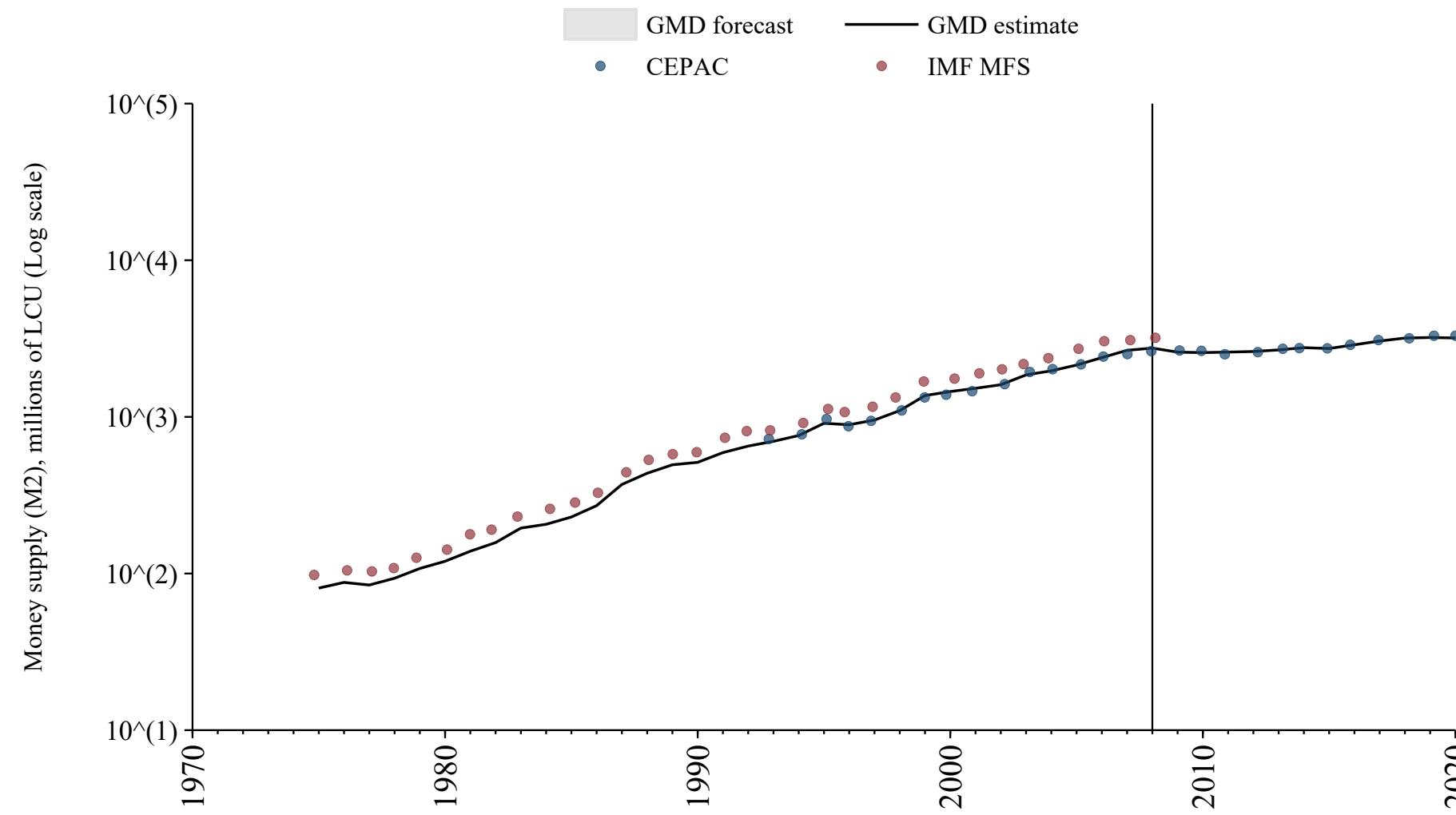
Anguilla

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



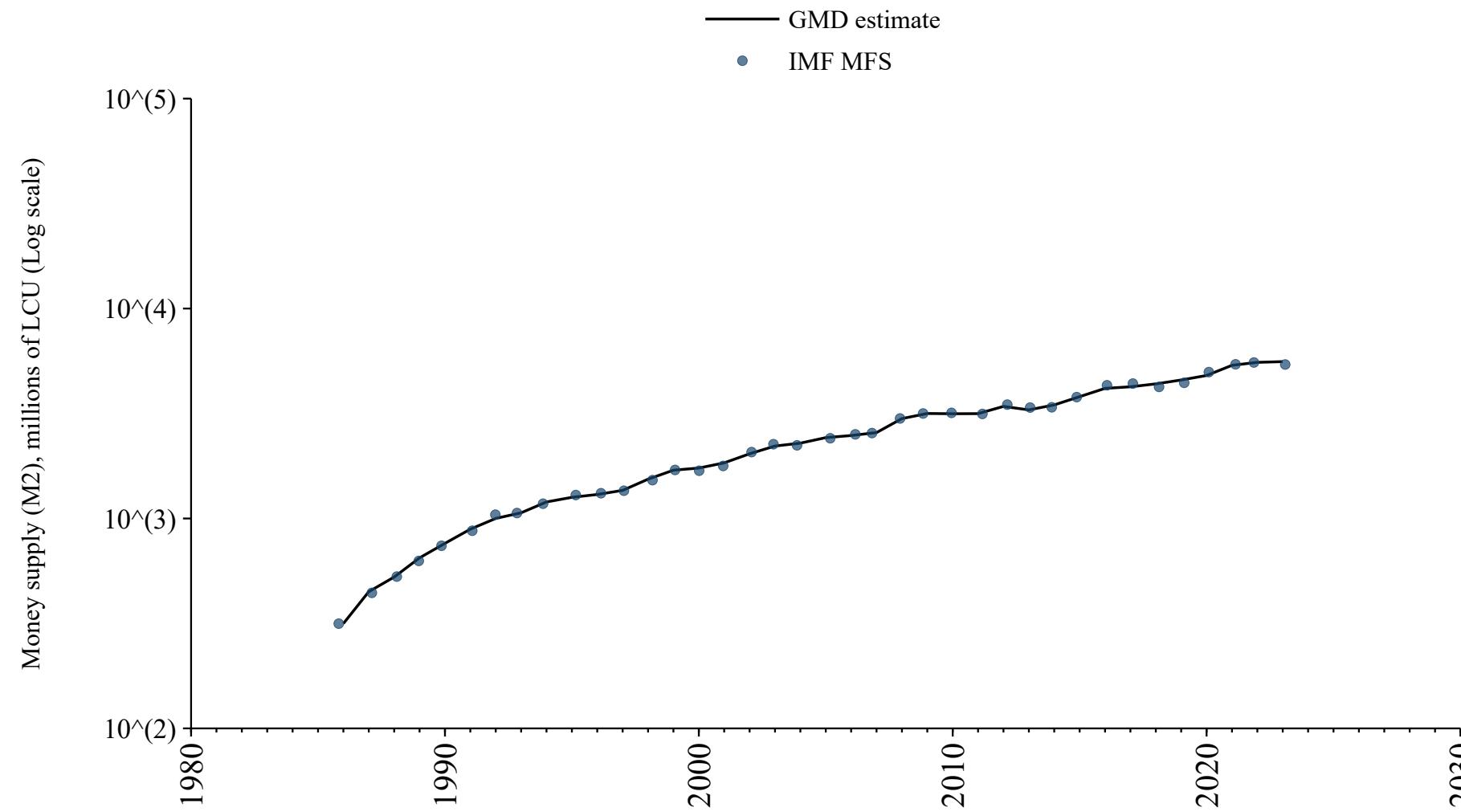
Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1975 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 82.4%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



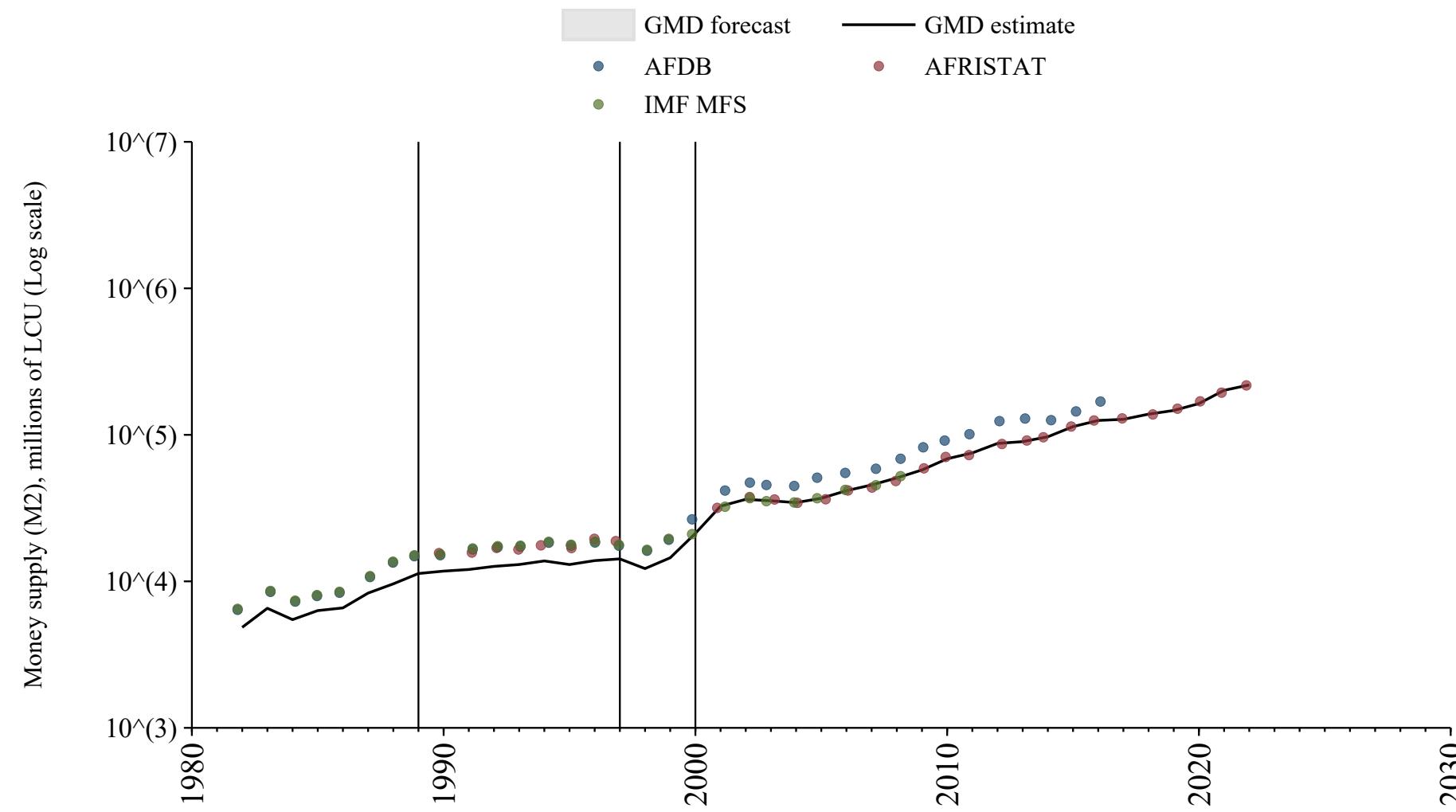
Aruba

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1986 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



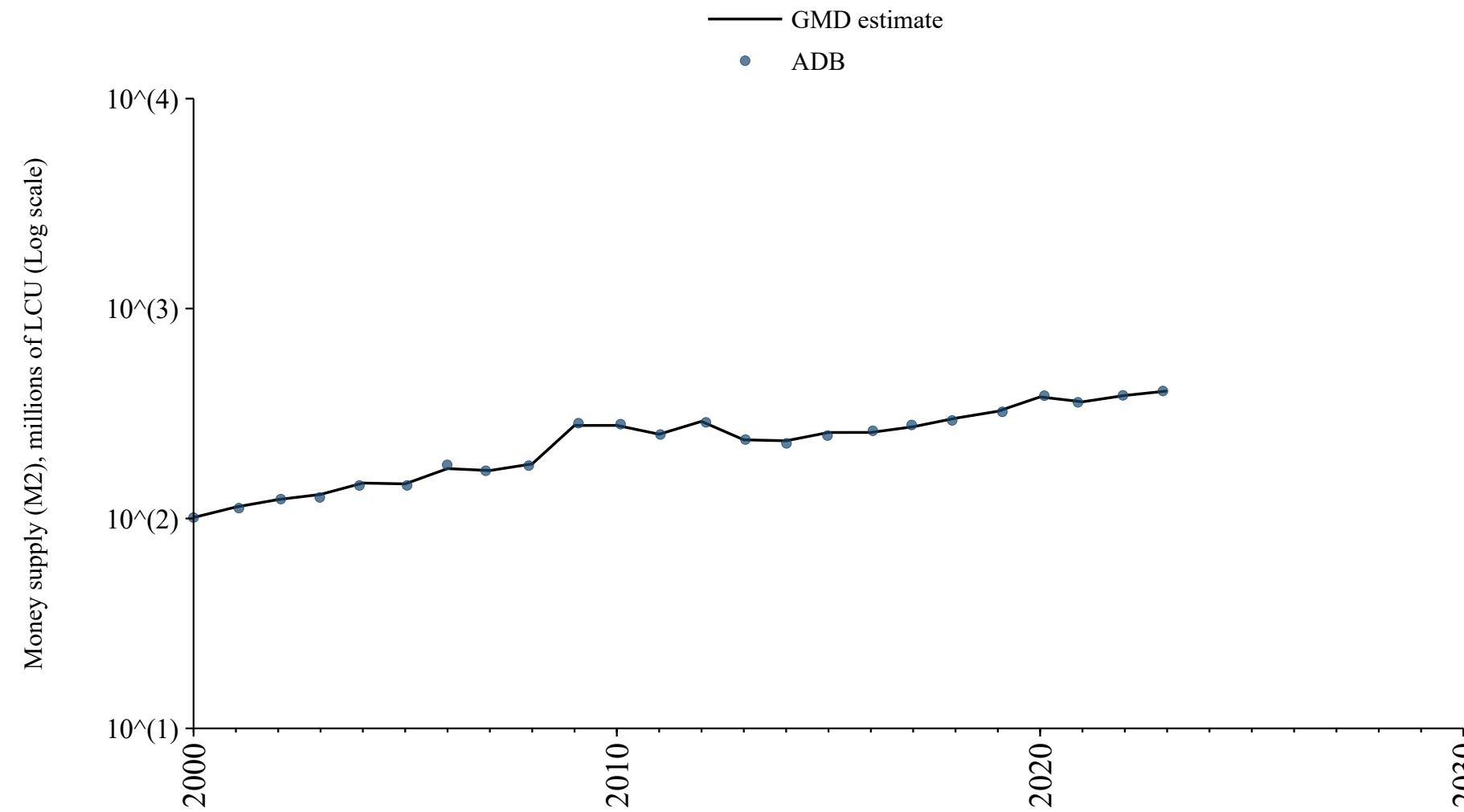
Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1982 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 75.9%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 75.3%).
Bank (2024)	1998 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 77.5%).
African Union (2024)	2001 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



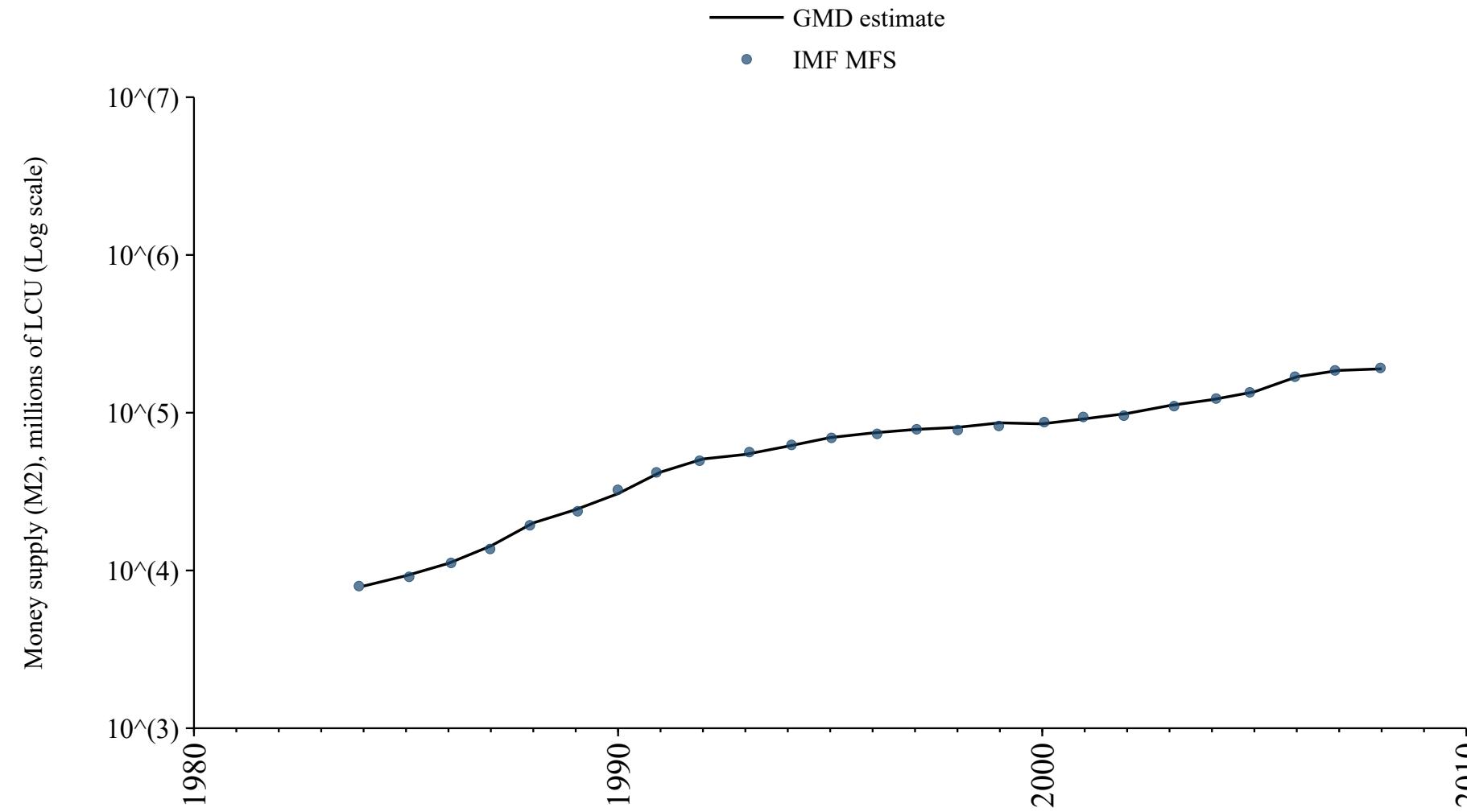
Cook Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



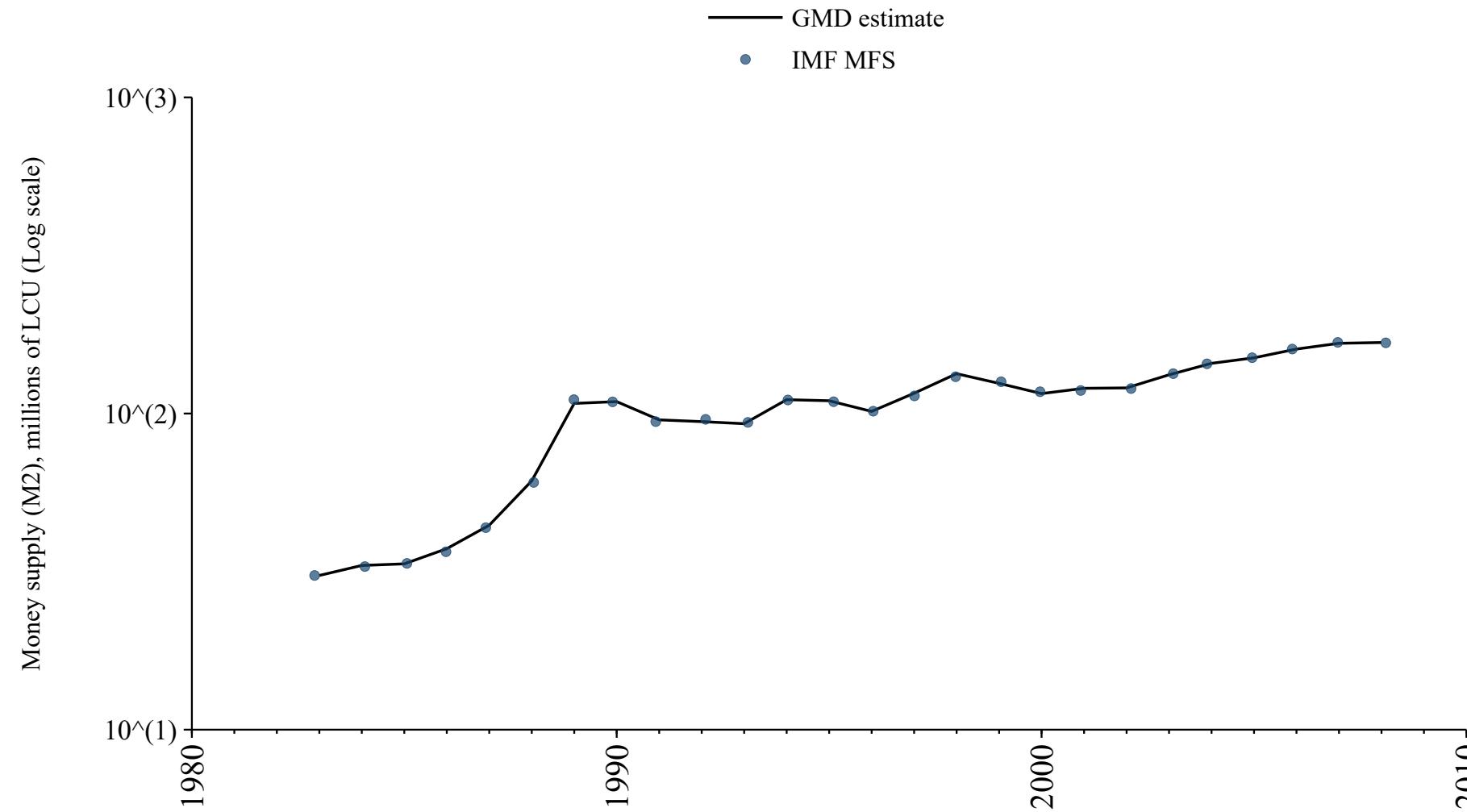
Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1984 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



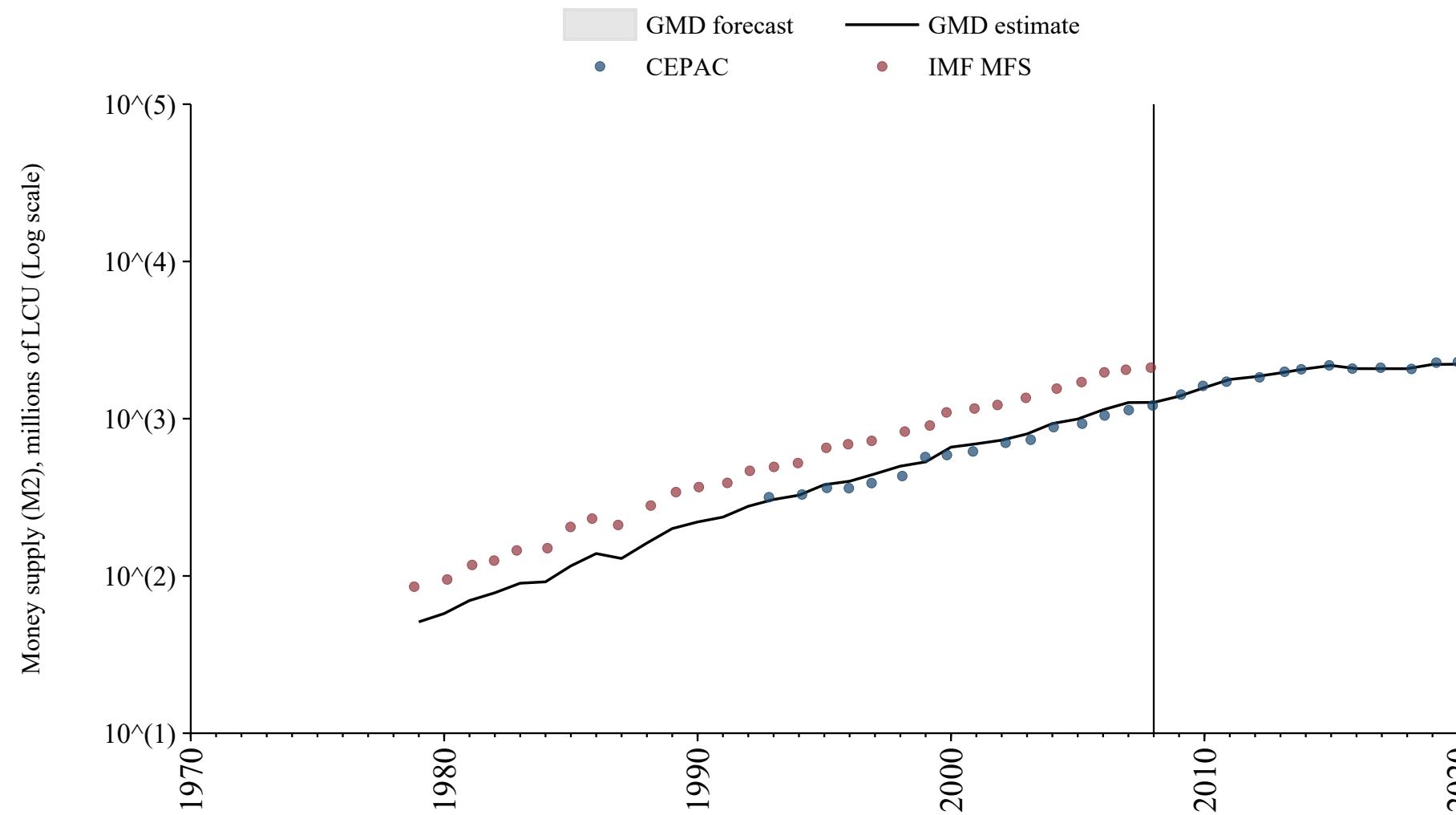
Montserrat

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1983 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



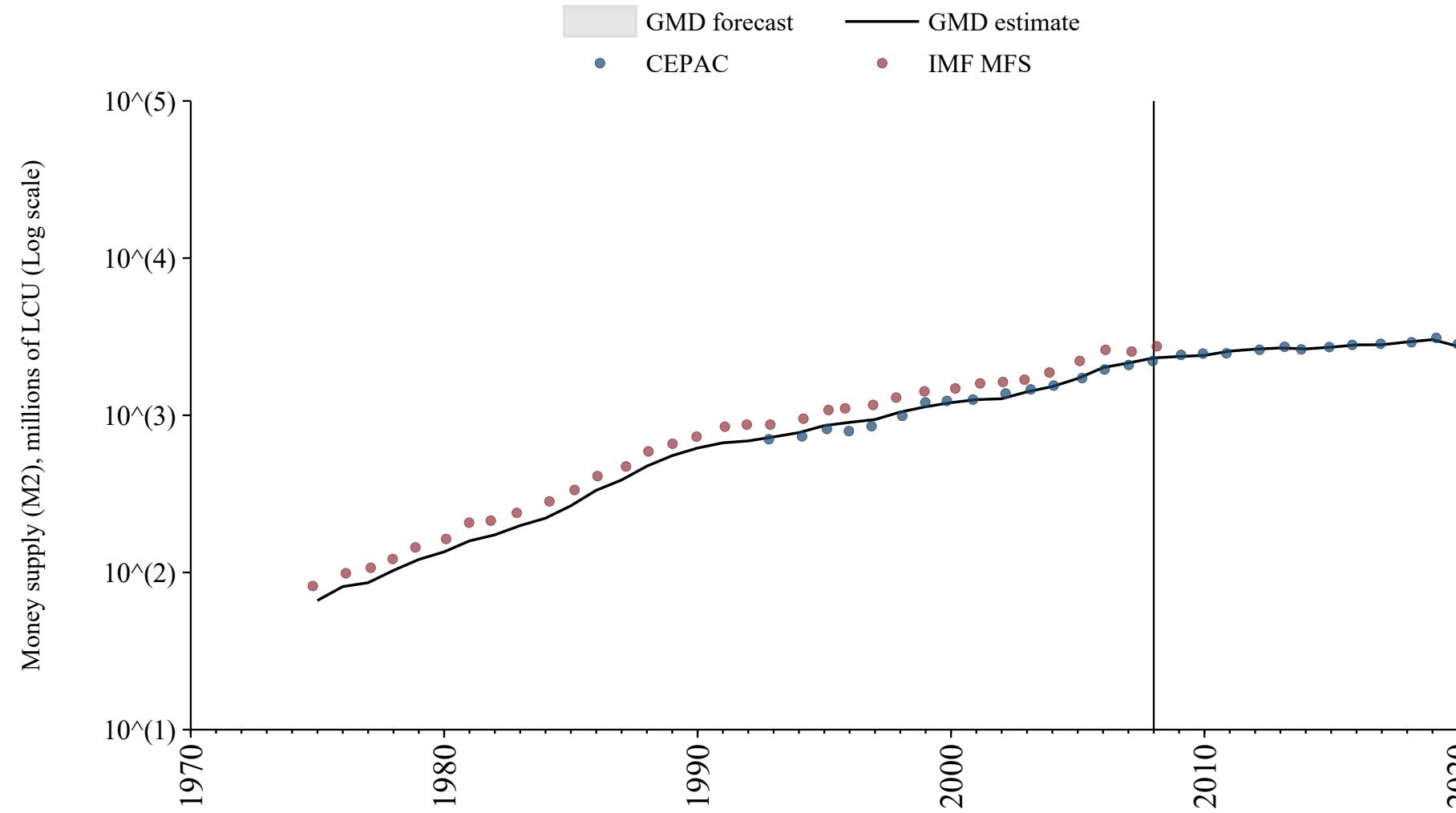
Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1979 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 59.7%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



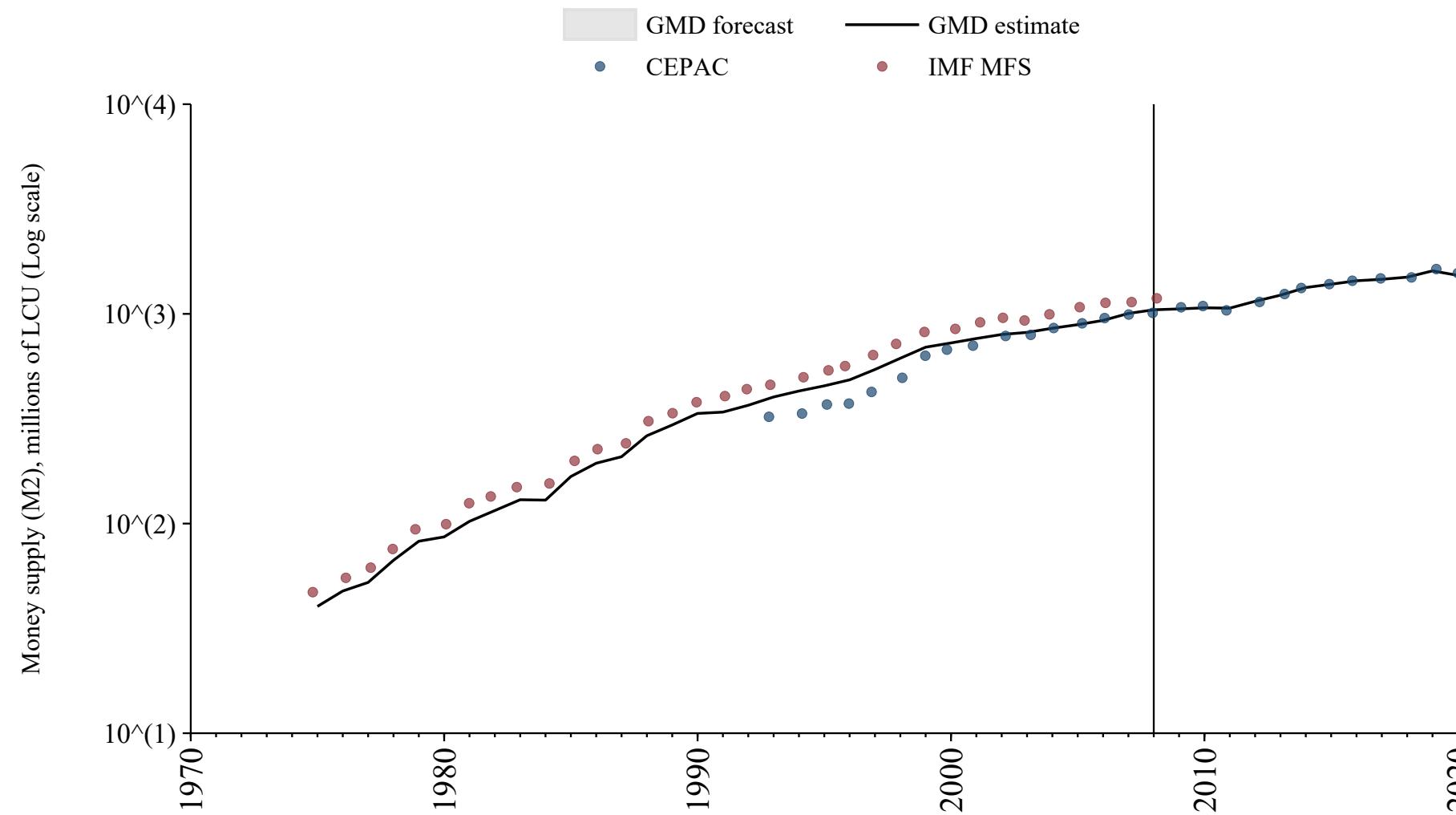
Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1975 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 80.9%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



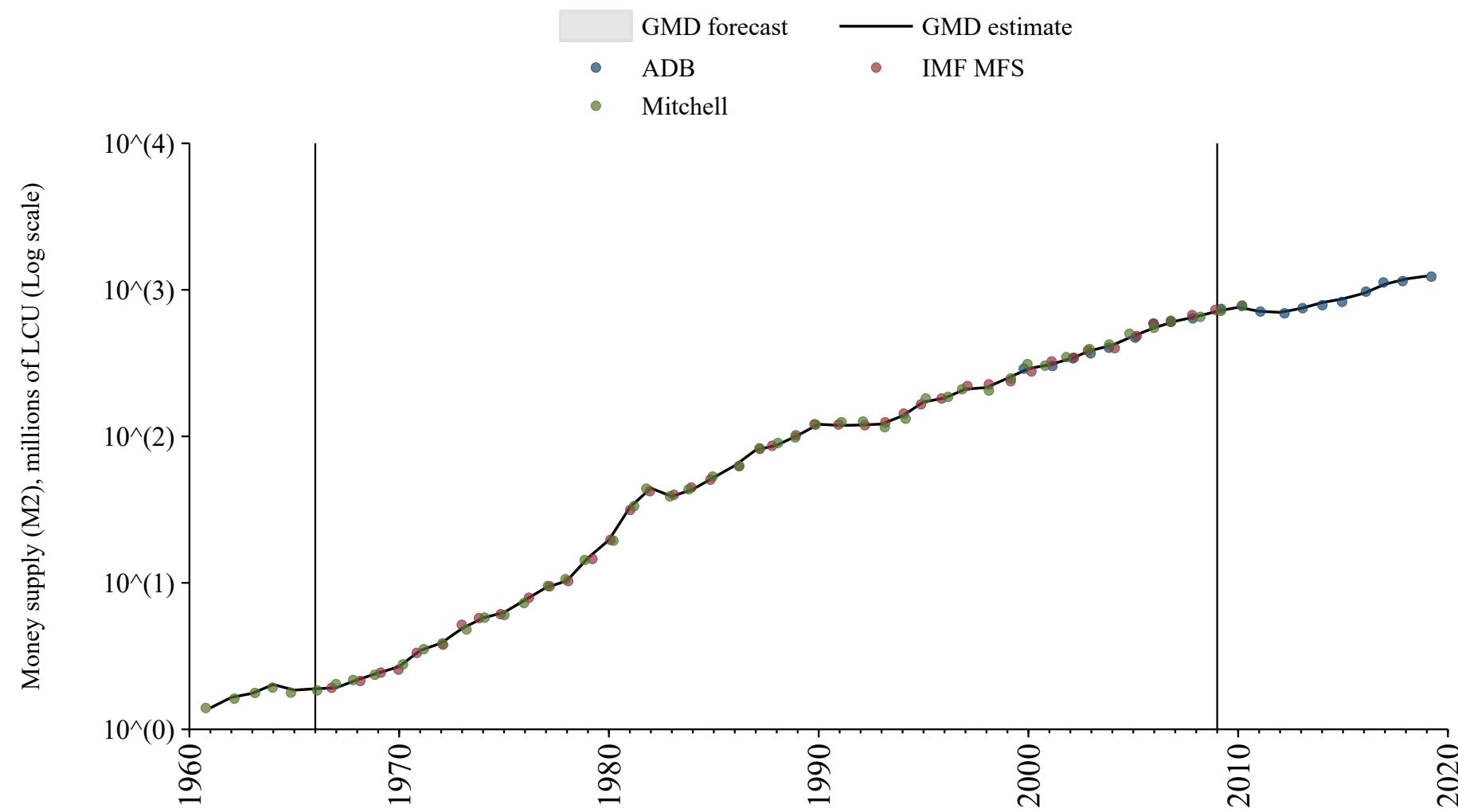
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1975 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 85.4%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



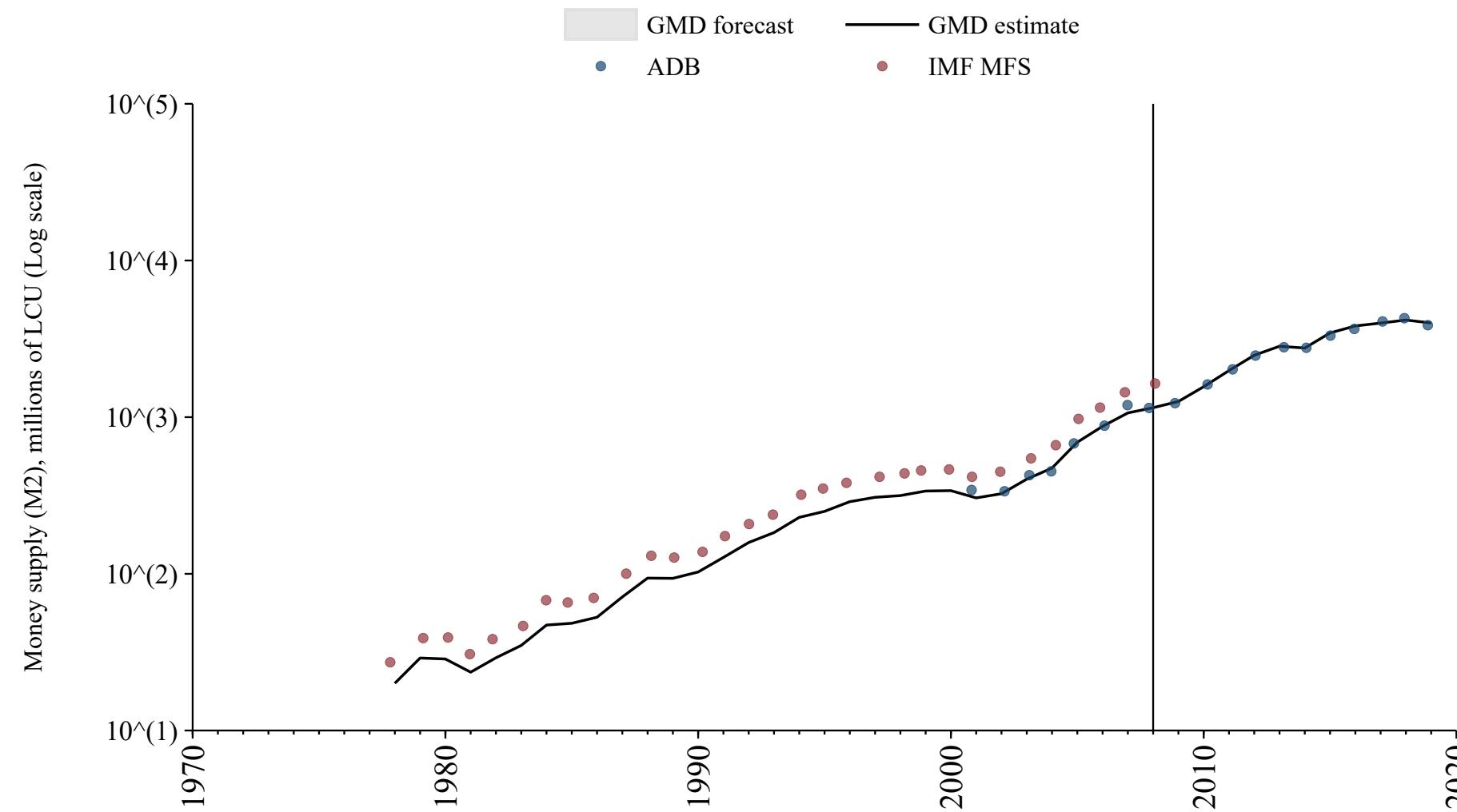
Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1961 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 100.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1967 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2010 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



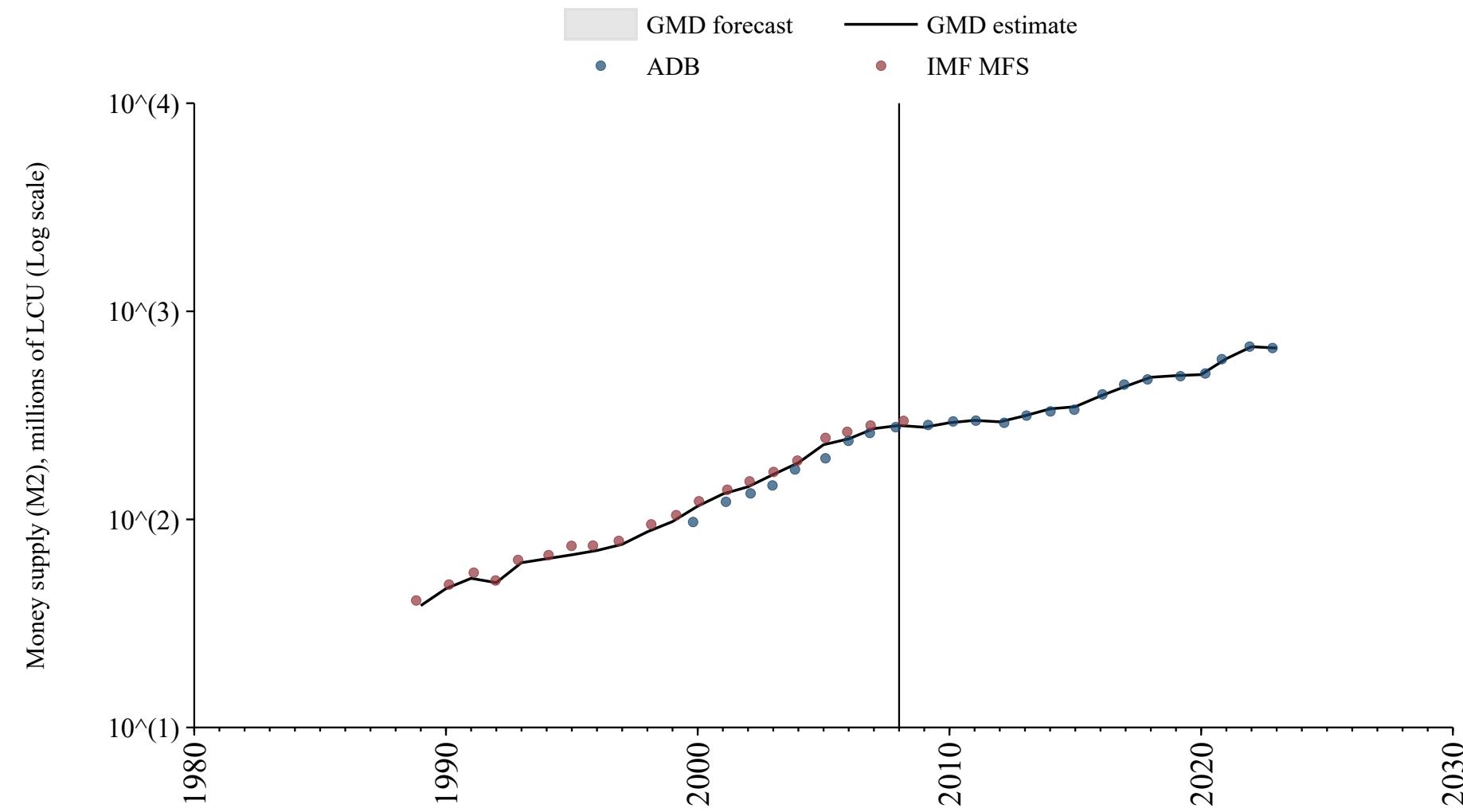
Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1978 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 73.4%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



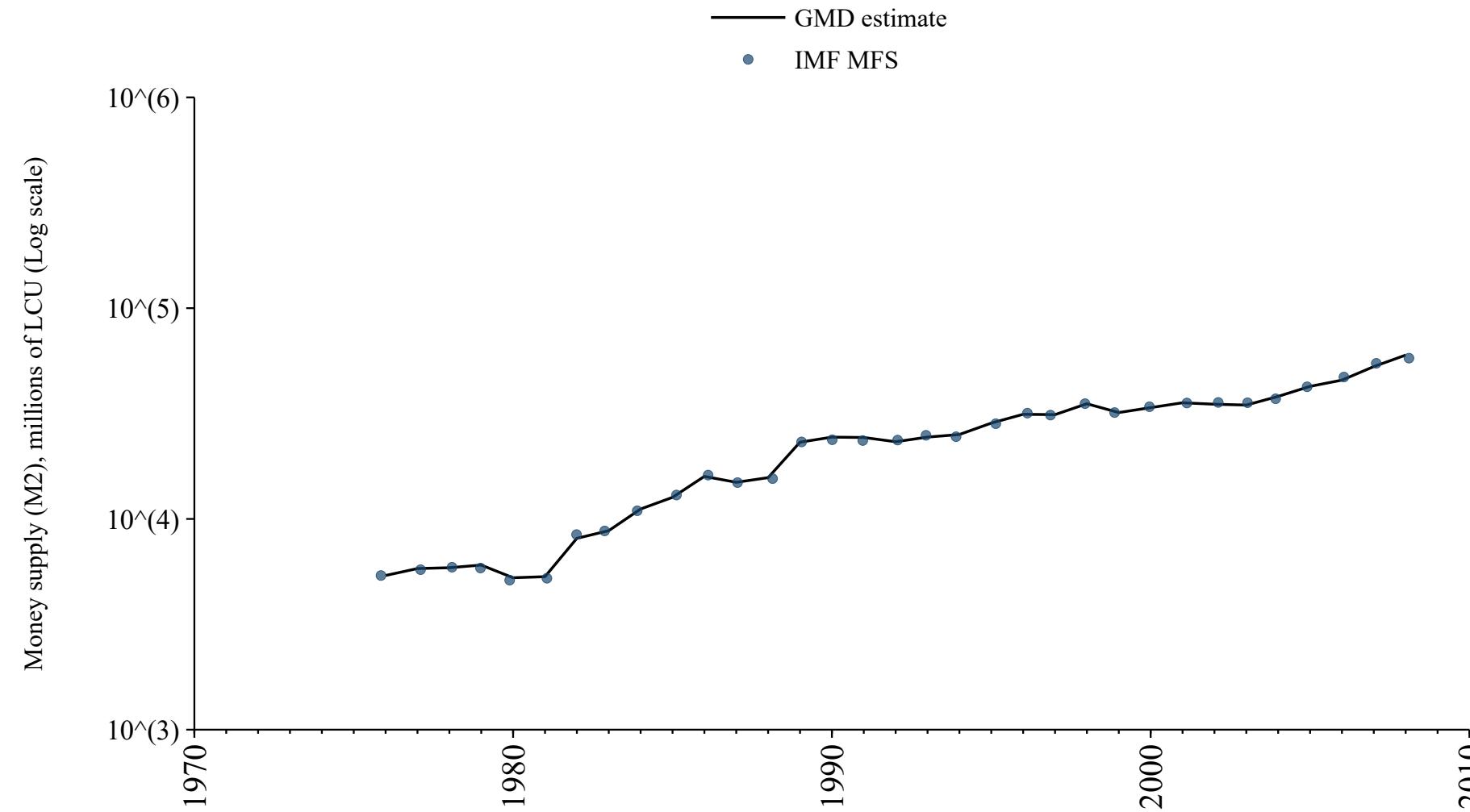
Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1989 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 94.4%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1976 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



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