

Real Gross Domestic Product

January 28, 2025

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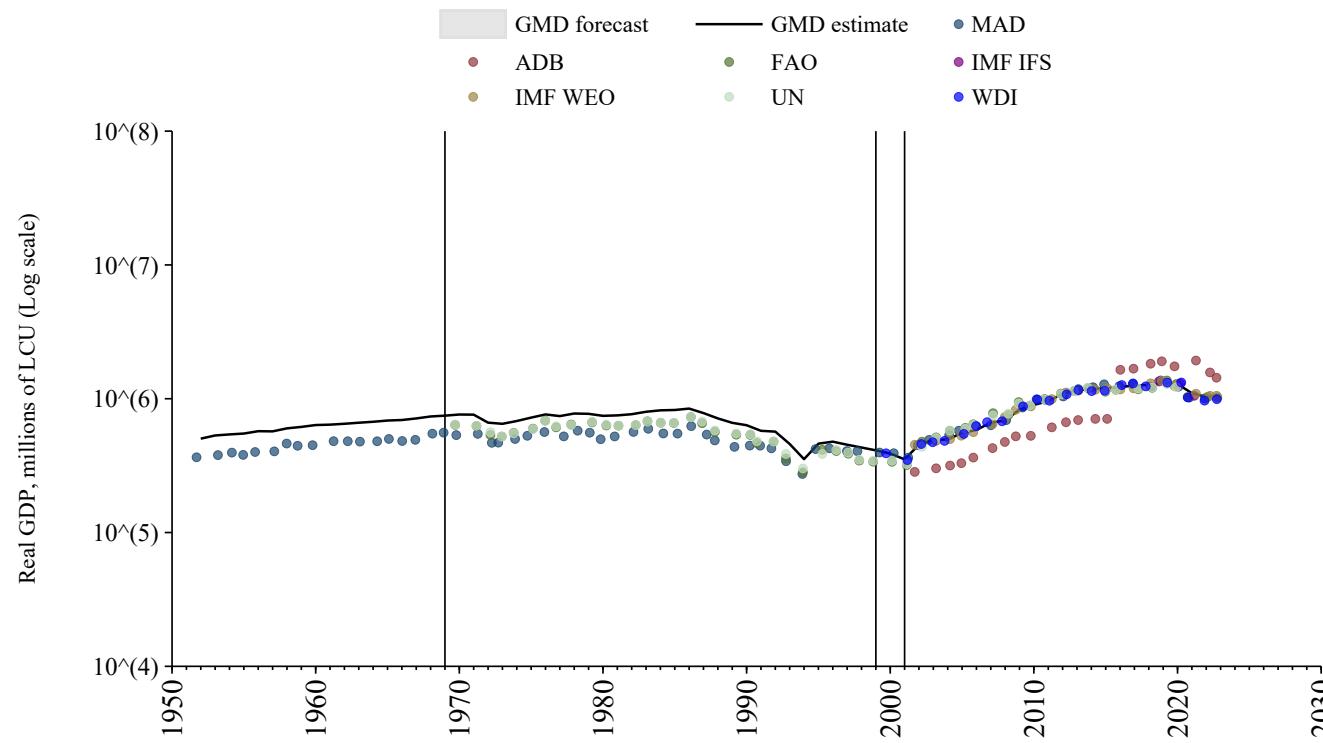
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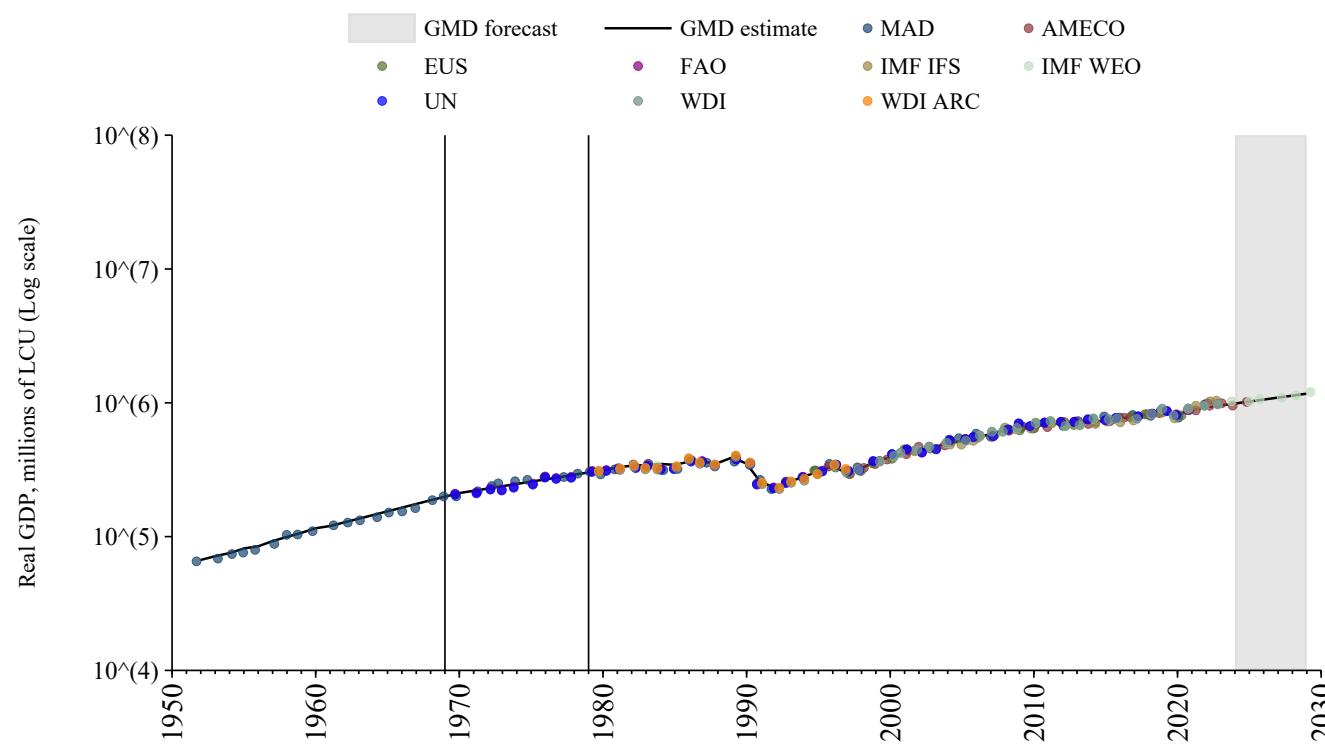
Afghanistan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 137.8%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 118.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 2000 - 2001 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 99.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2002 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



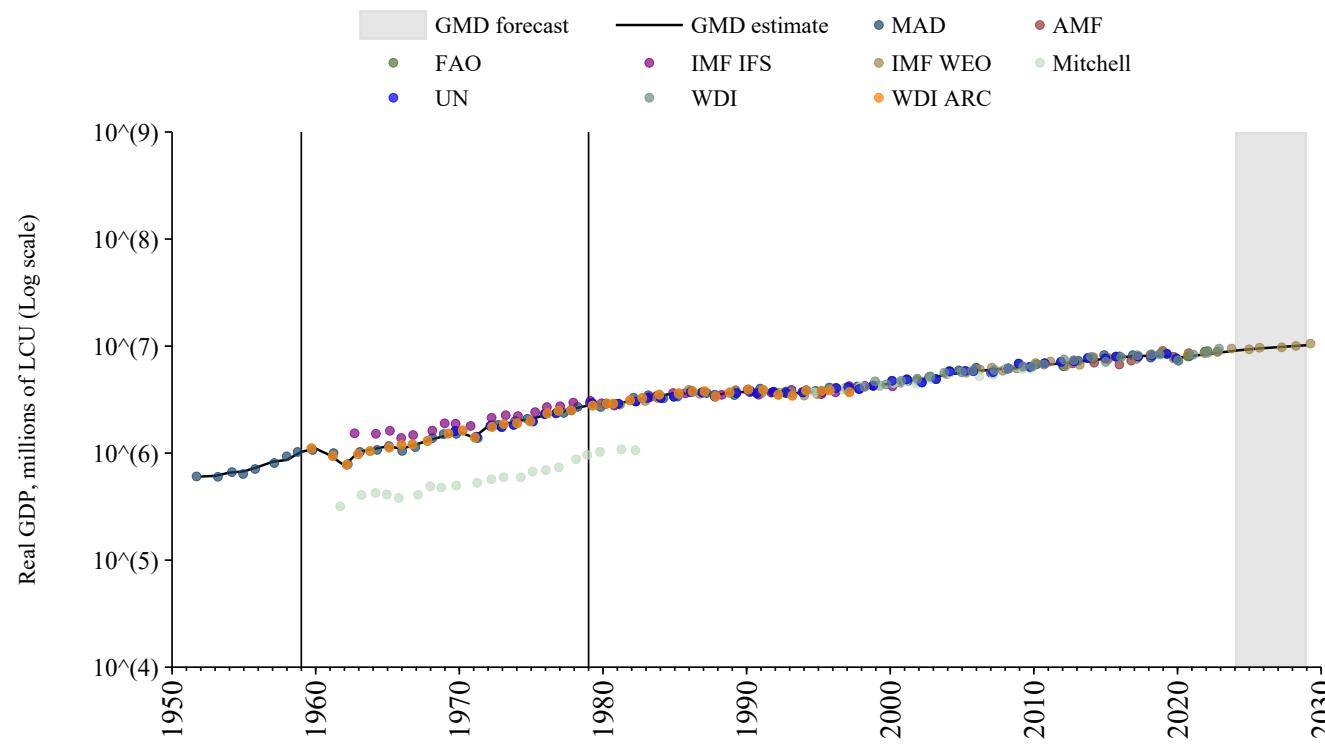
Albania

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 102.4%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



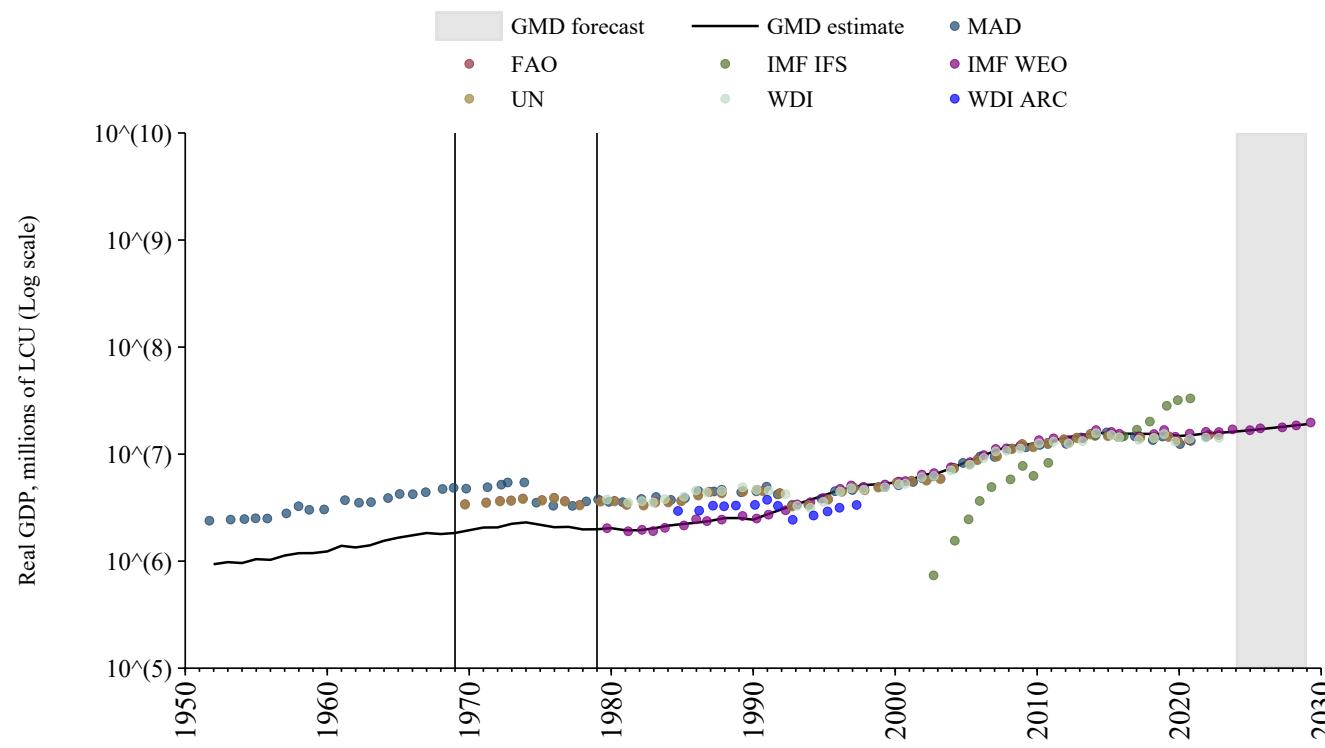
Algeria

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|--|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



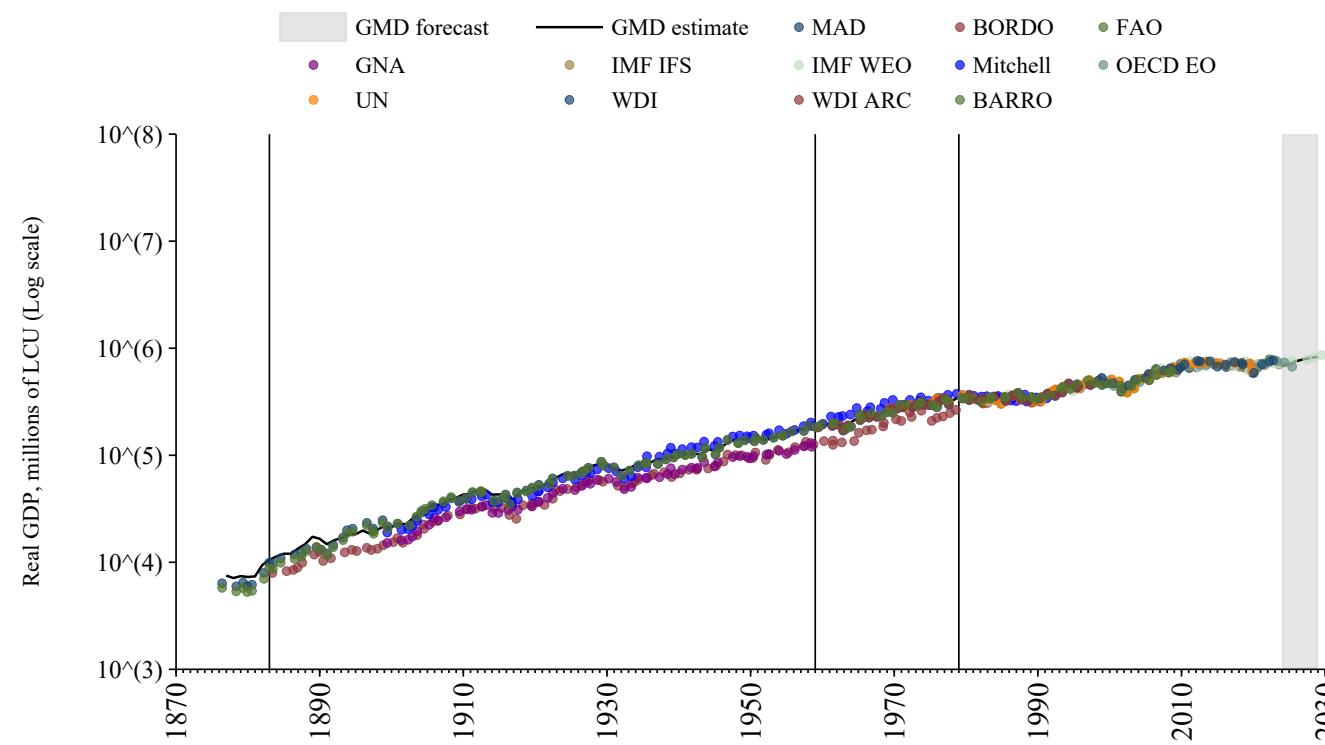
Angola

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 39.2%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 57.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



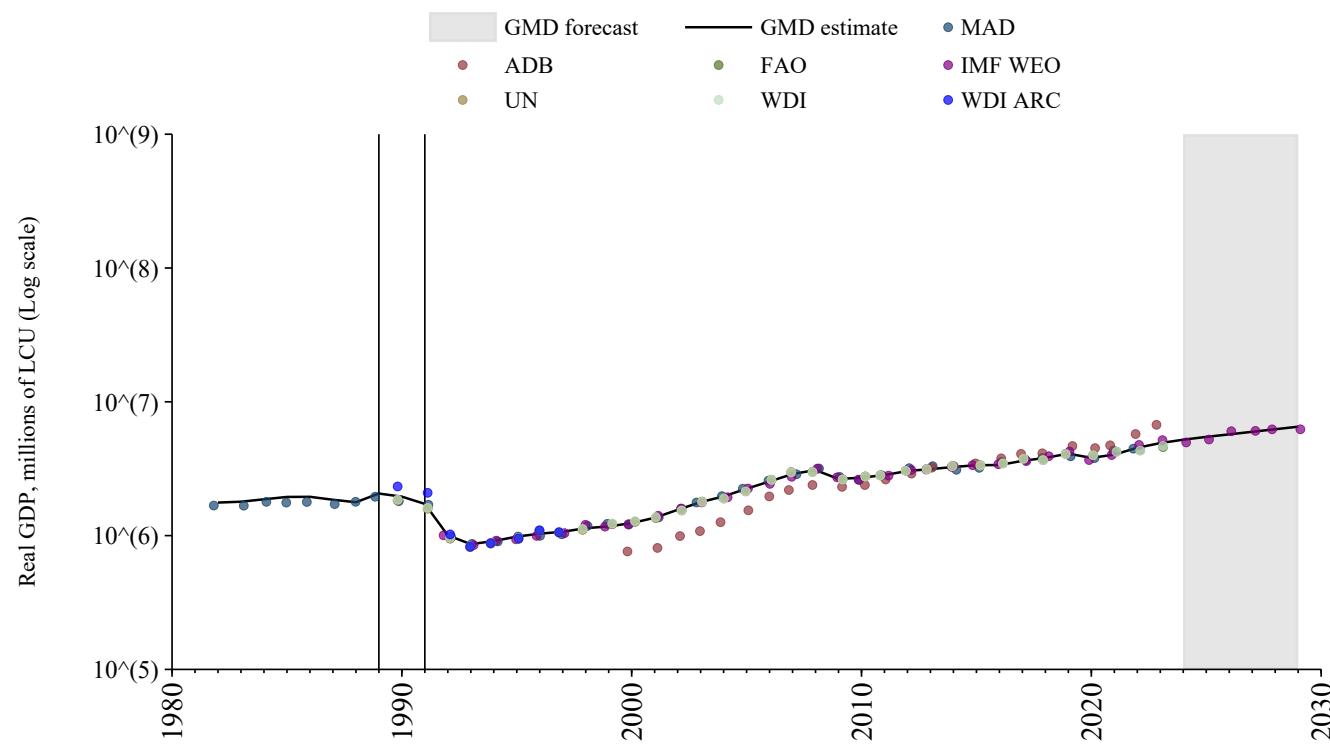
Argentina

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------------|-------------|---|
| Barro and Redlick (2011) | 1877 - 1883 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1884: (ratio = 130.1%). |
| Bordo et al. (2001) | 1884 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 142.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



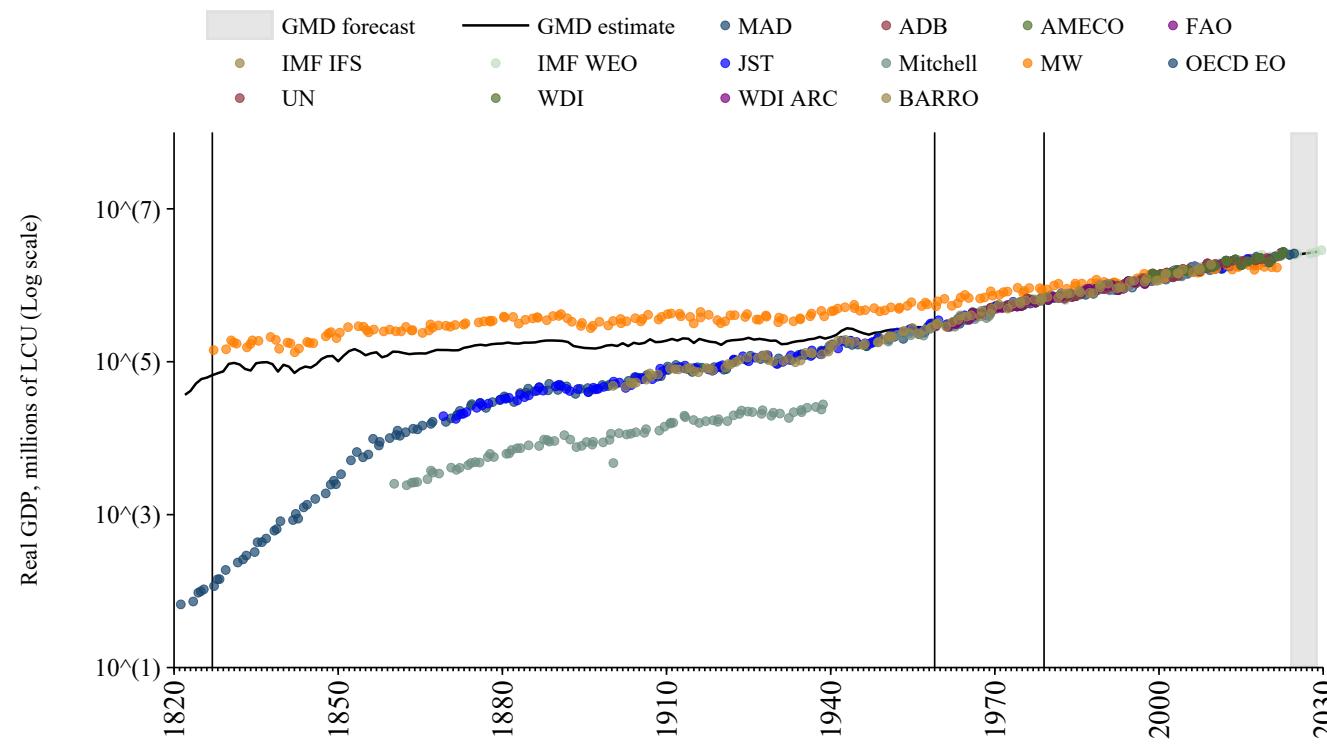
Armenia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1982 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 105.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1990 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 105.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



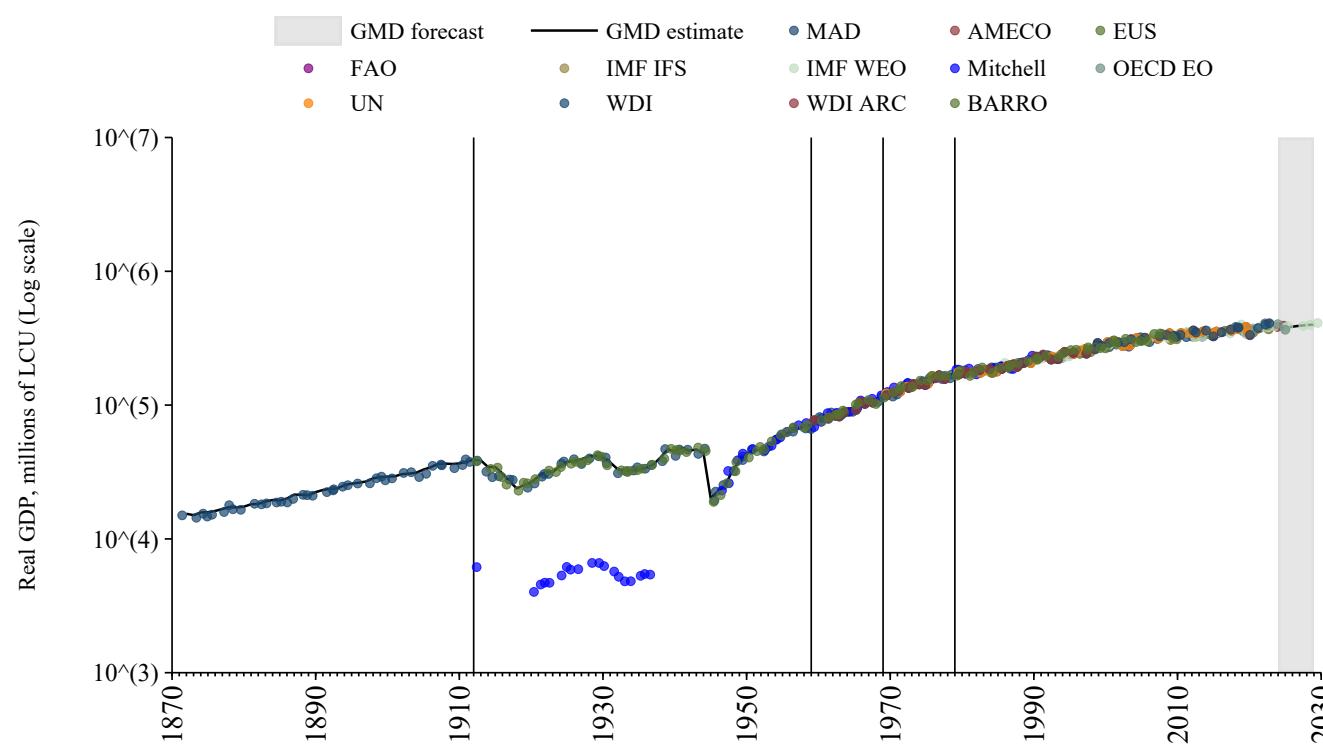
Australia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1822 - 1827 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1828: (ratio = 55035.3%). |
| Officer and Williamson (2024) | 1828 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 49.9%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



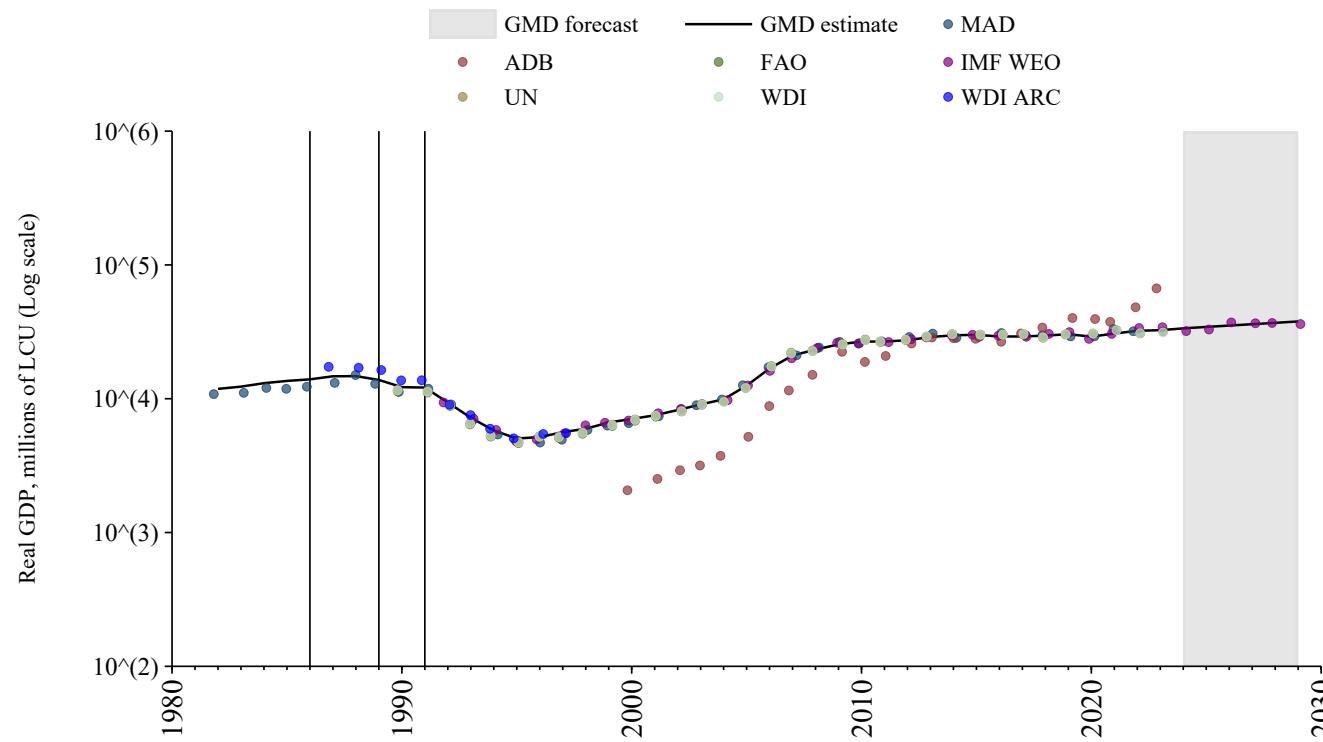
Austria

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1872 - 1912 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1913: (ratio = 102.7%). |
| Barro and Redlick (2011) | 1913 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 101.9%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



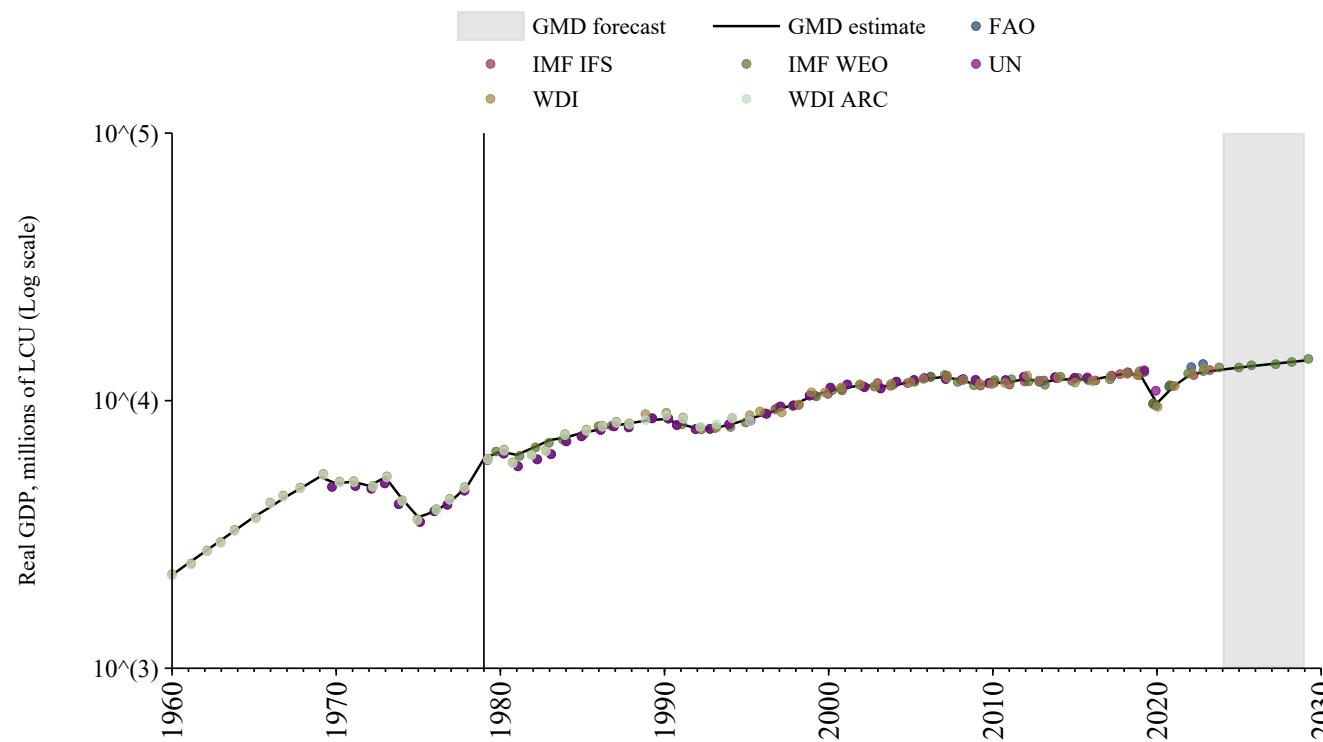
Azerbaijan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1982 - 1986 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 109.3%). |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1987 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 84.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1990 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 105.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



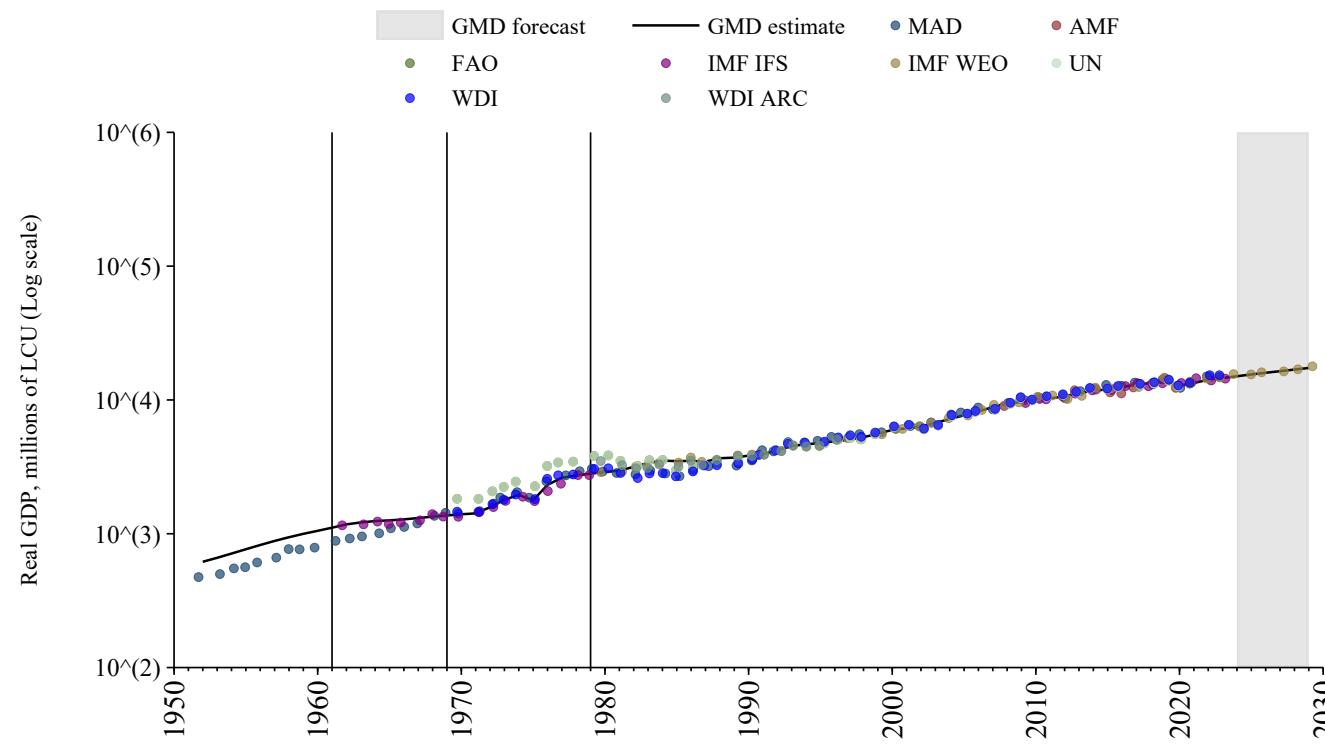
Bahamas

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



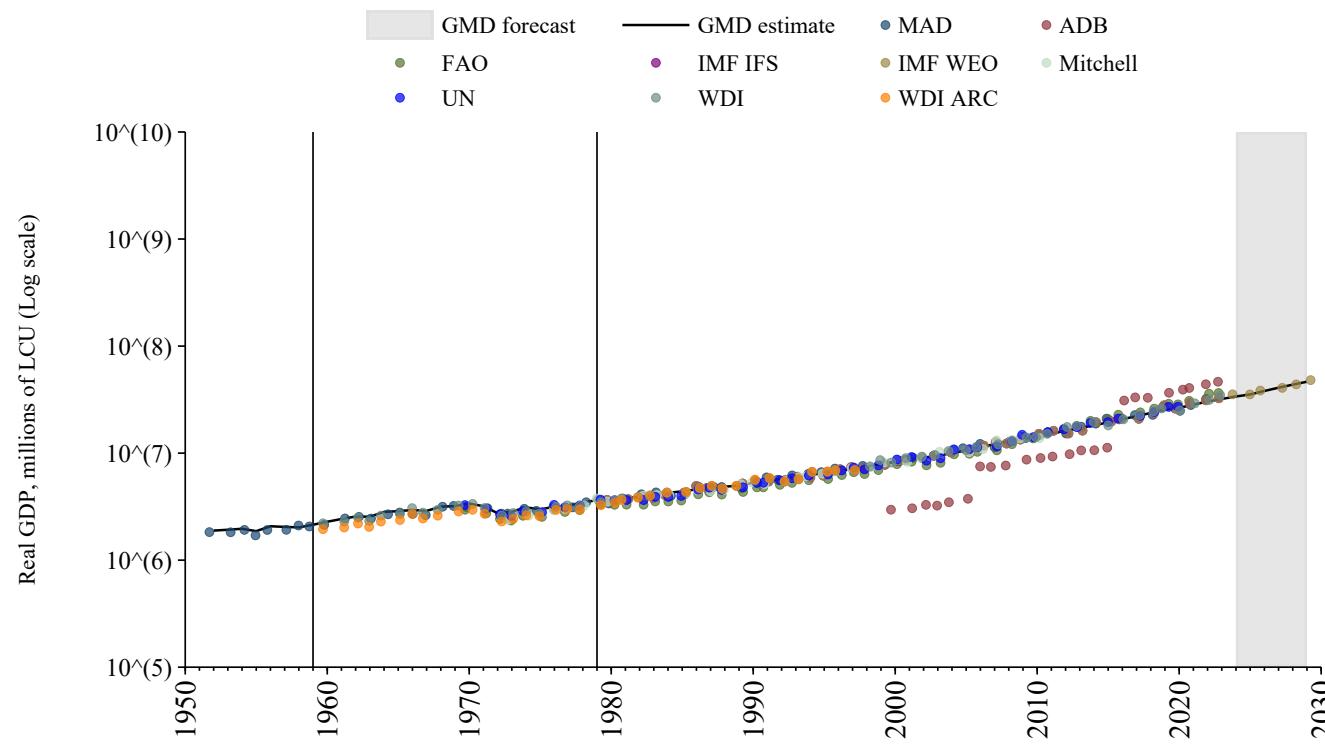
Bahrain

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1961 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 130%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1962 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 101.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



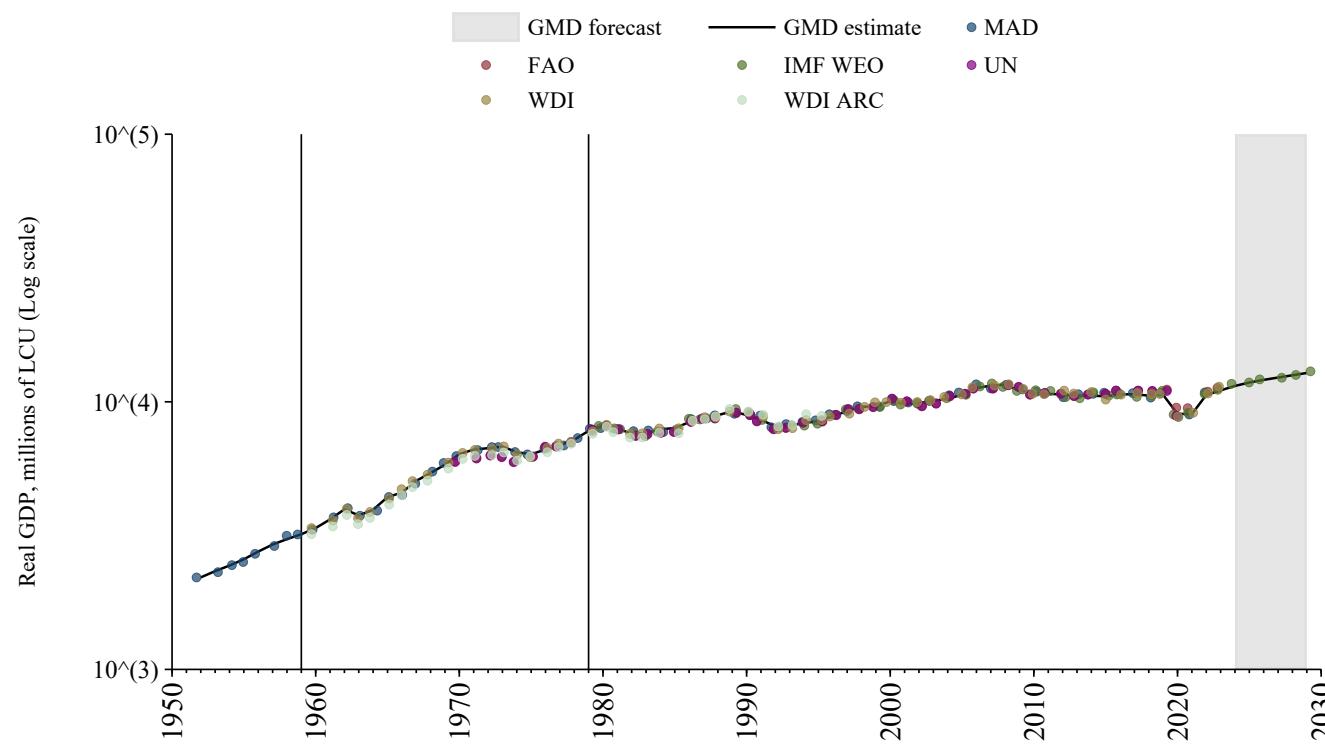
Bangladesh

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



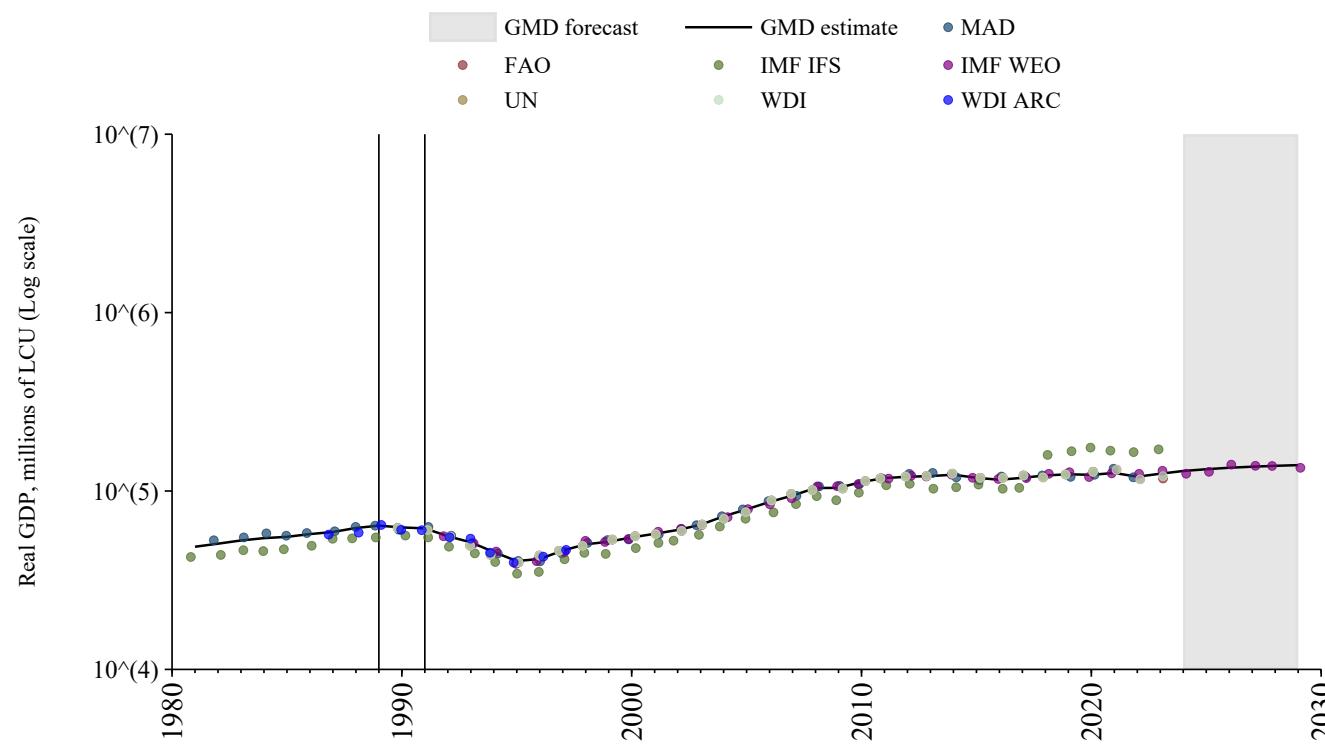
Barbados

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960 |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



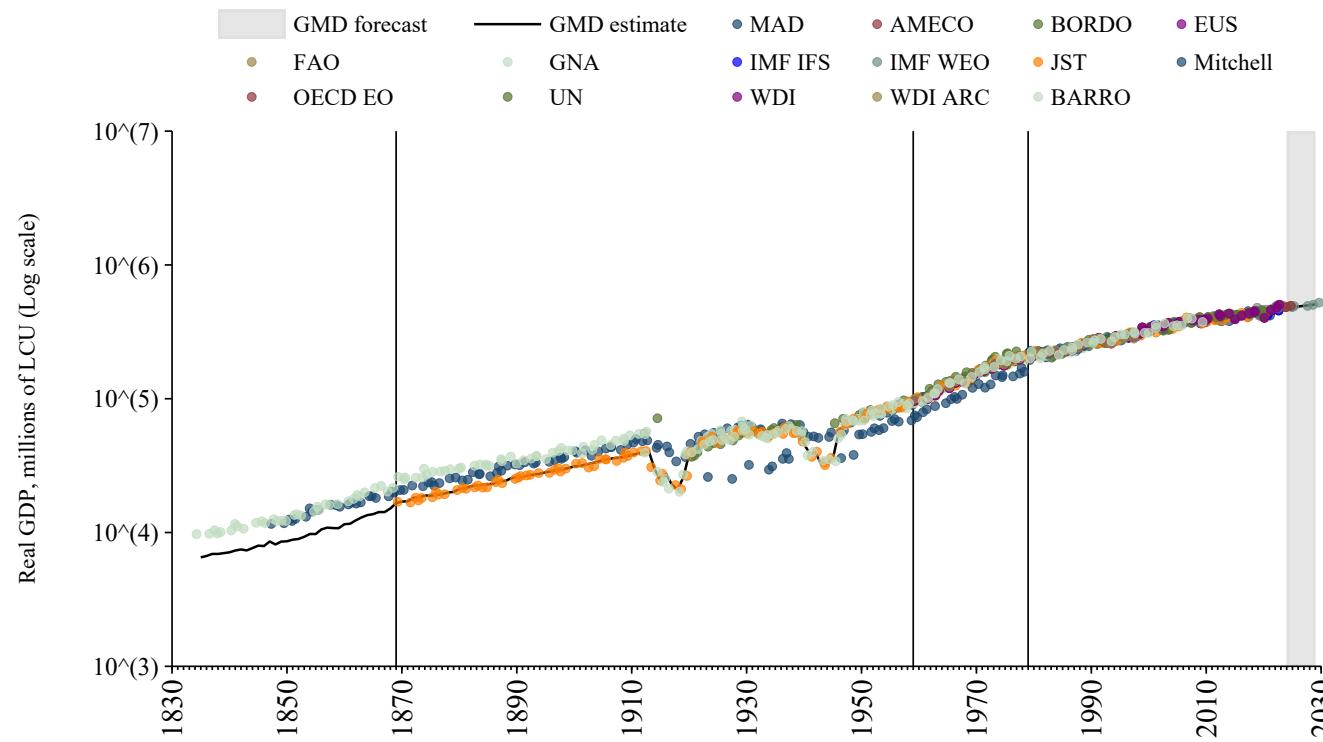
Belarus

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1981 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 114.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1990 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 100.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



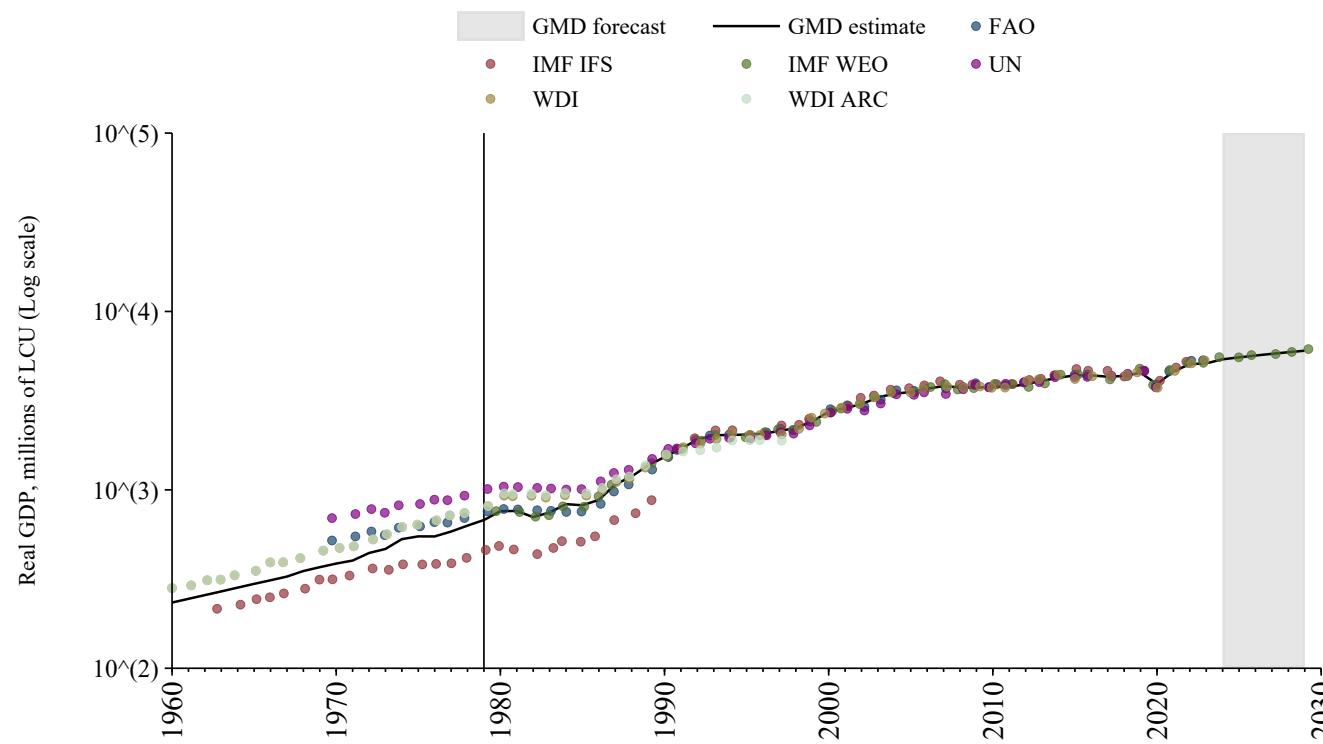
Belgium

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Smits et al. (2009) | 1835 - 1869 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 67.1%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.3%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



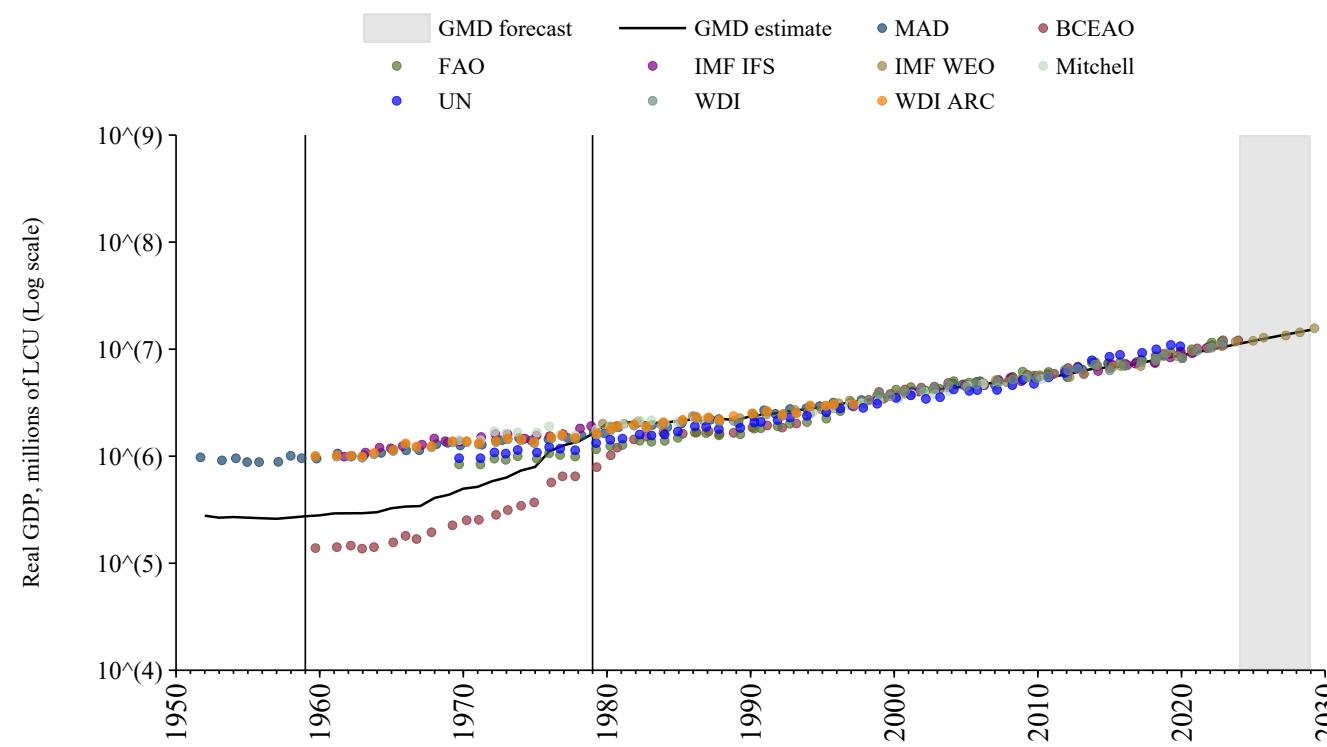
Belize

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 83%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



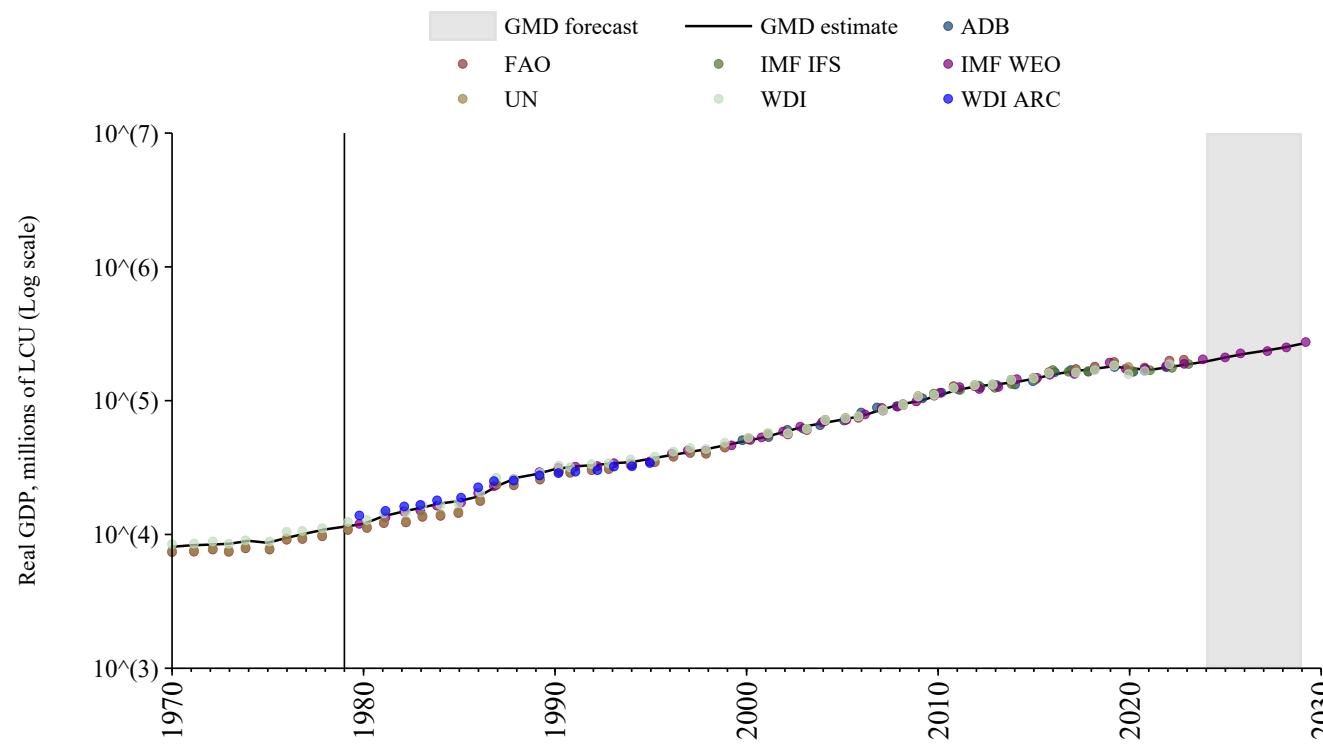
Benin

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 28.5%). |
| Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 202.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



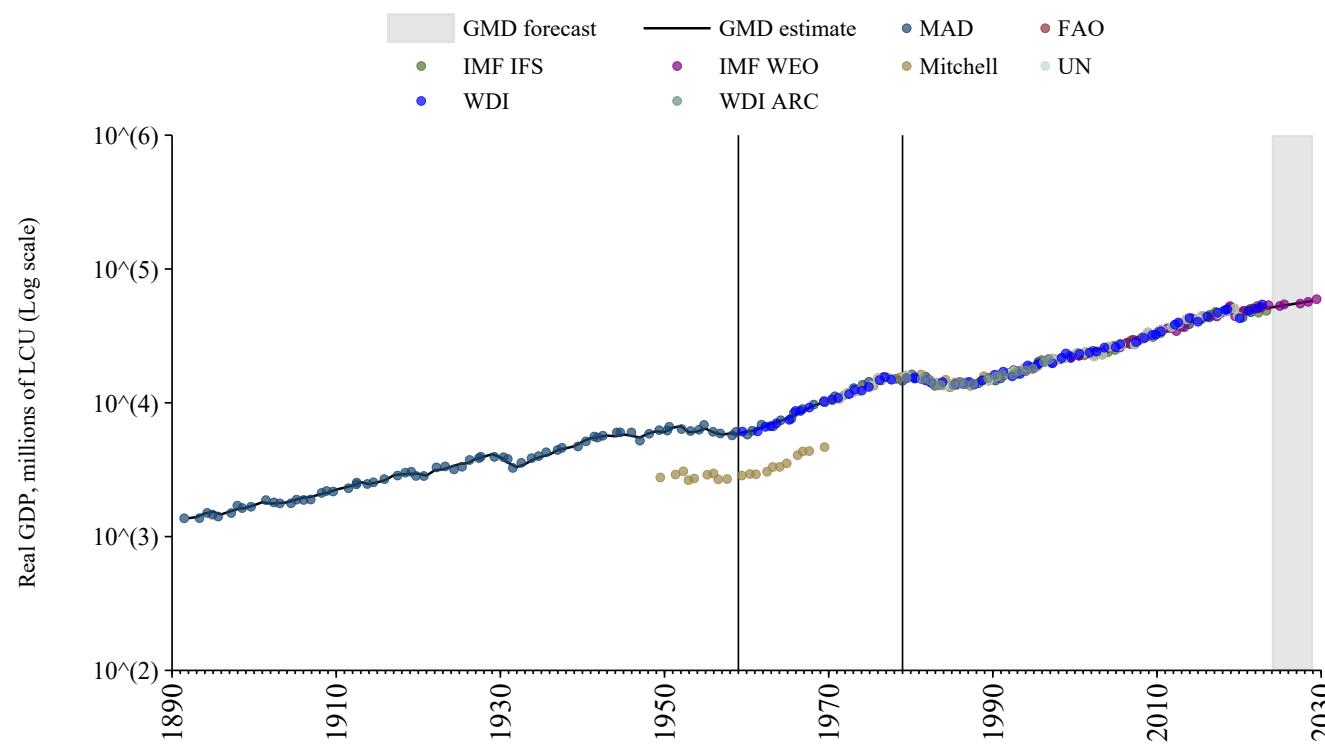
Bhutan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



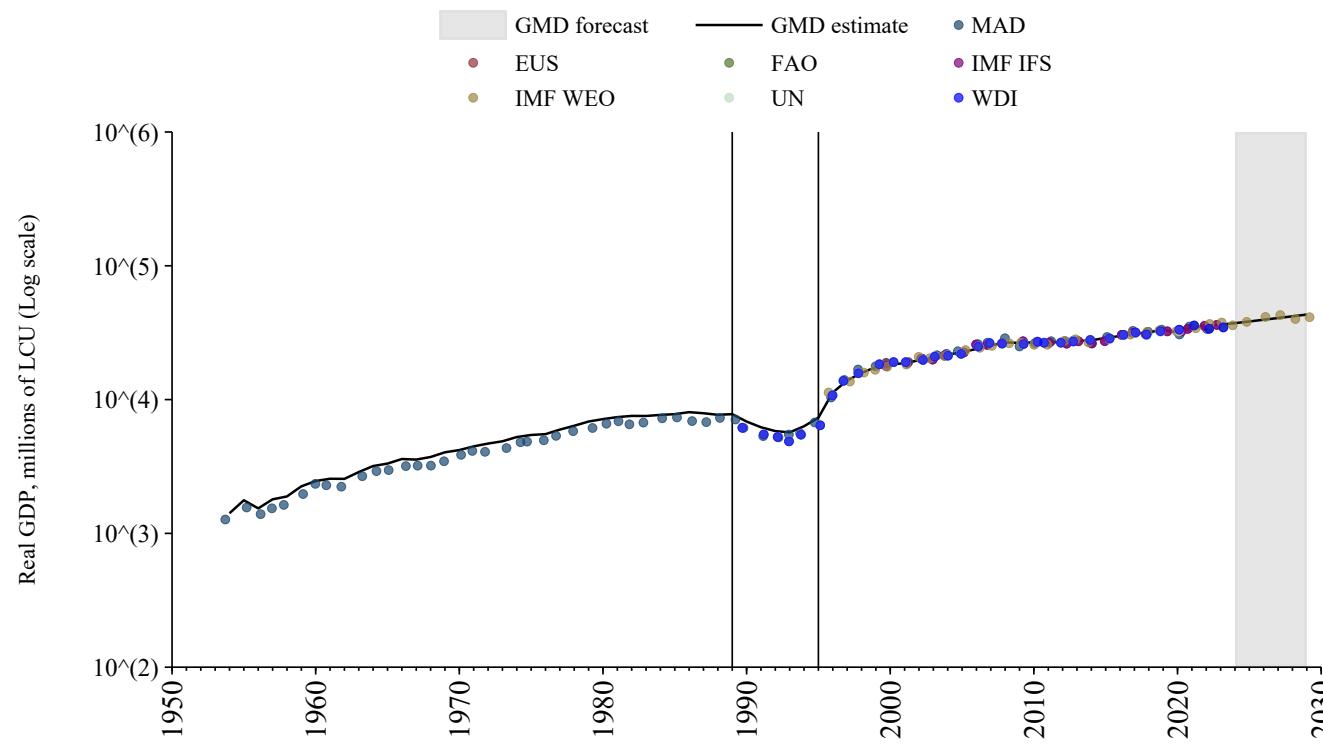
Bolivia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1892 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960 |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



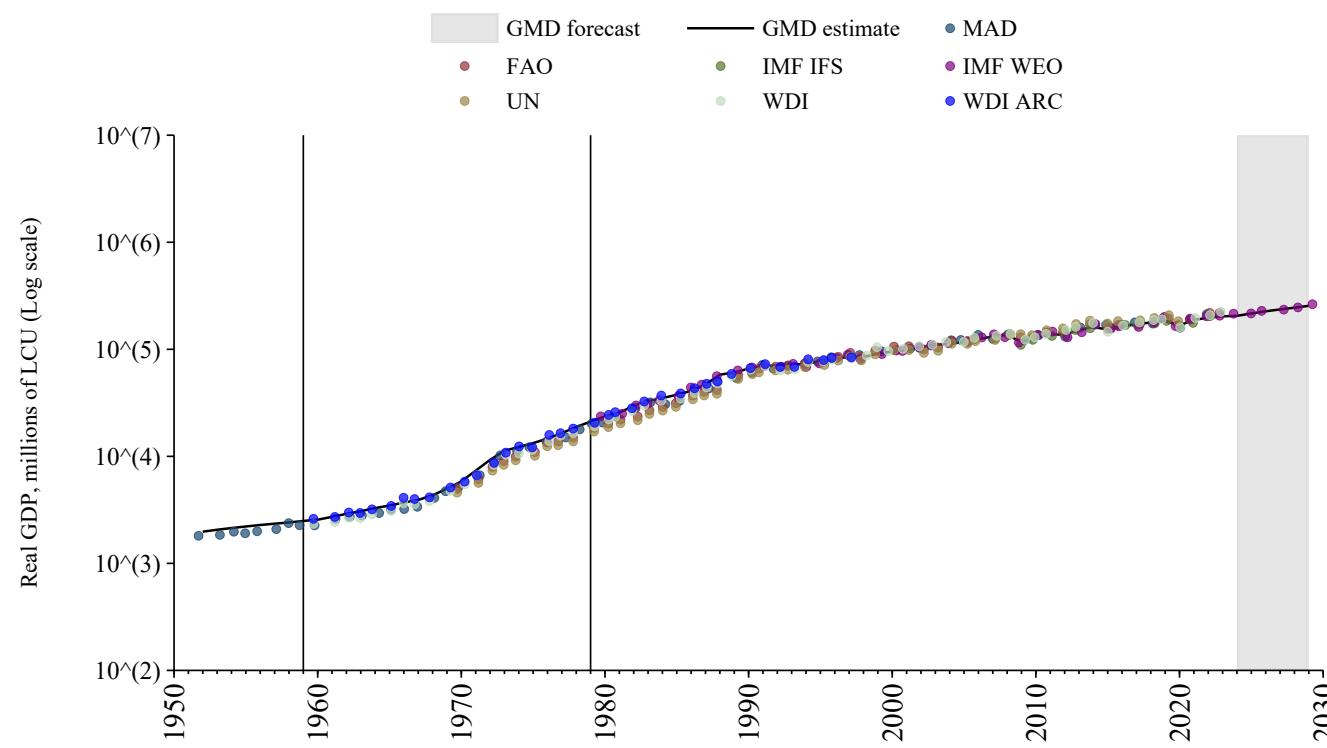
Bosnia and Herzegovina

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1954 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 111.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1990 - 1995 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 111.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1996 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



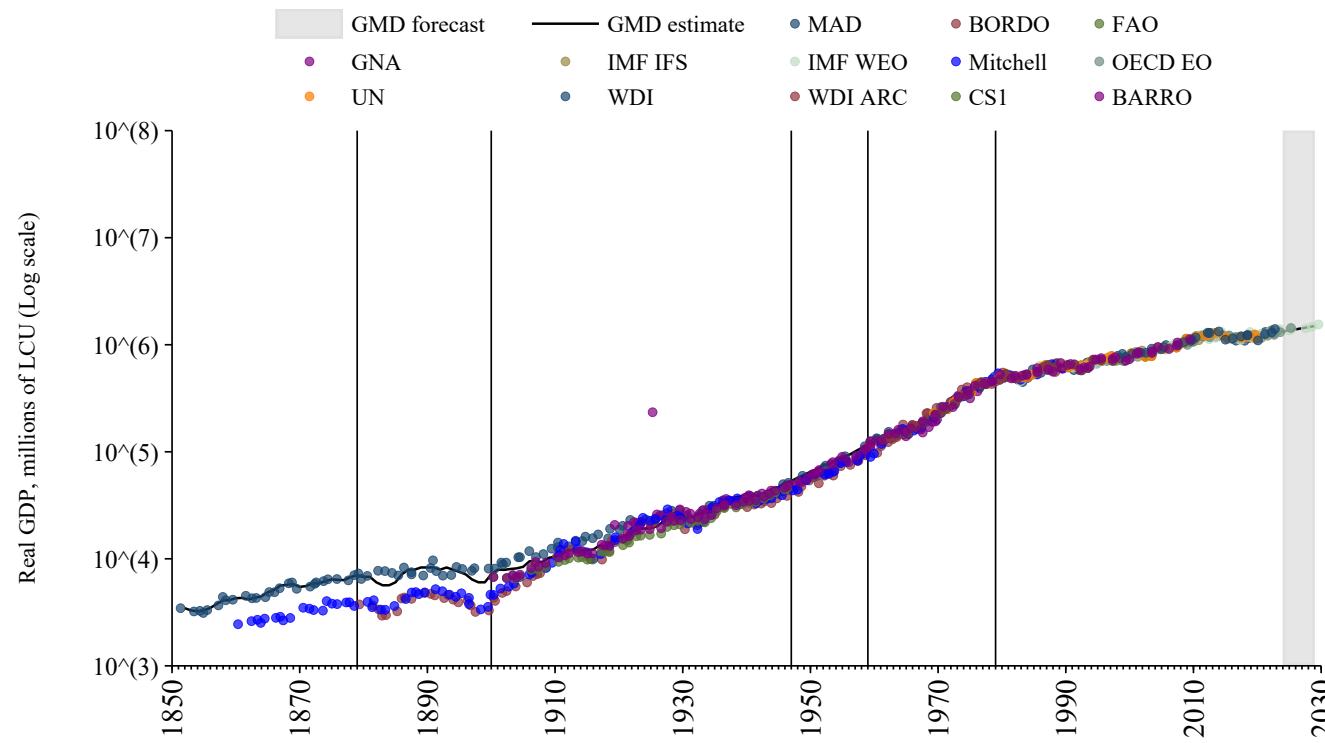
Botswana

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 109.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 109.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



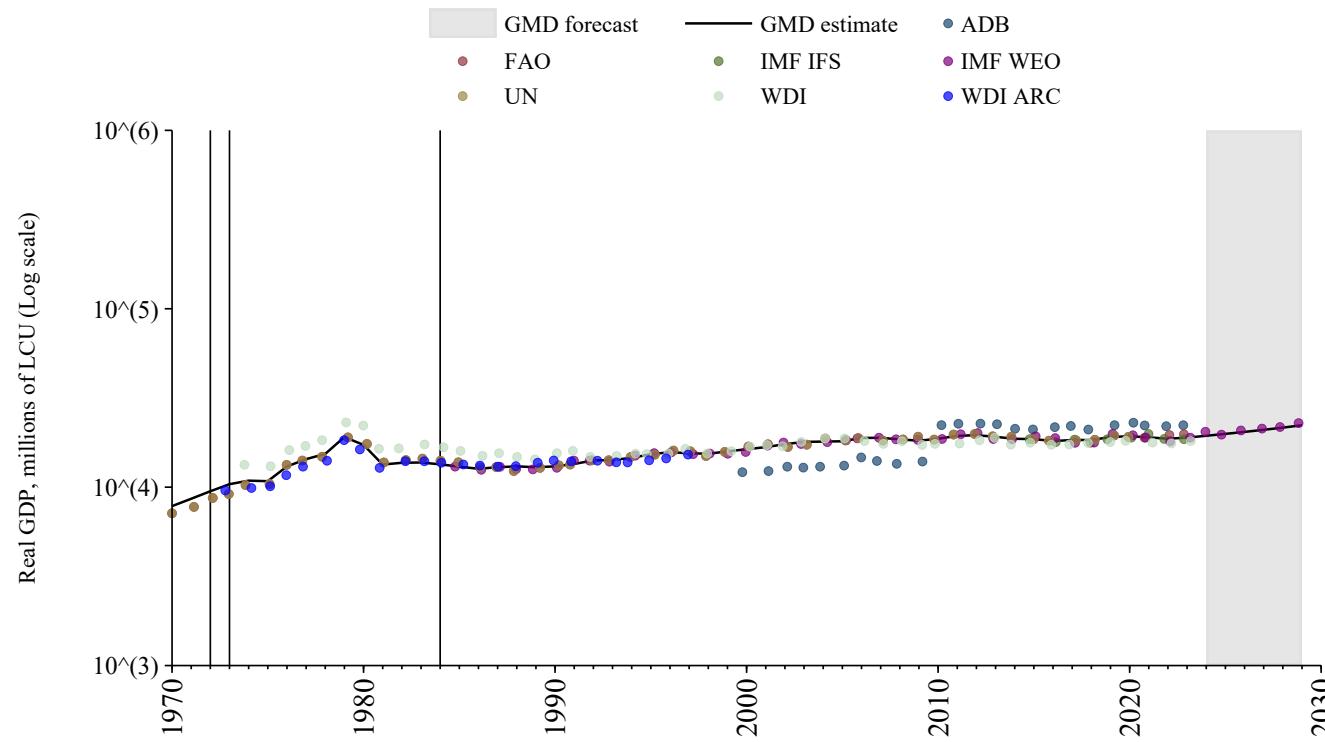
Brazil

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1852 - 1879 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1880: (ratio = 99.9%). |
| Bordo et al. (2001) | 1880 - 1900 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1901: (ratio = 181.1%). |
| de Pesquisa Econômica Aplicada (2024) | 1901 - 1947 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 116.9%). |
| Bordo et al. (2001) | 1948 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 127.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



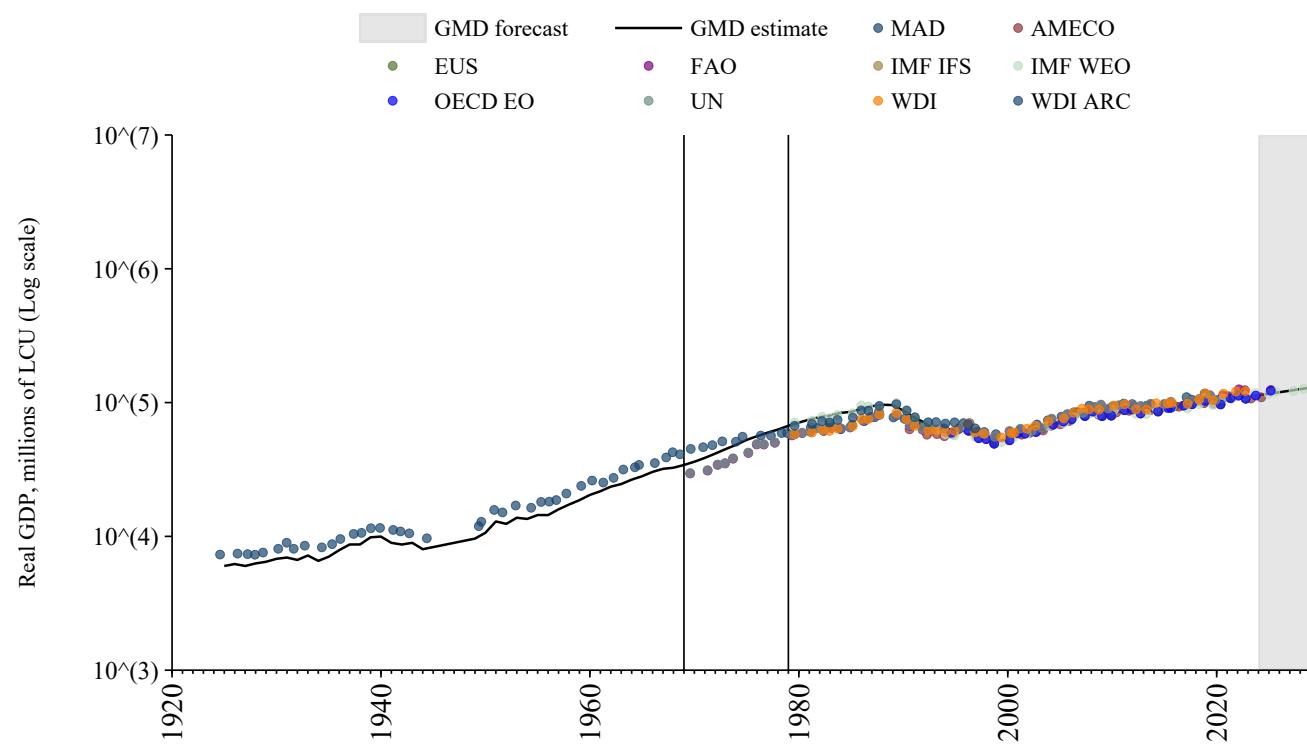
Brunei

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1972 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 109.6%). |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1973 - 1973 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 108.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1974 - 1984 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 81.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1985 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



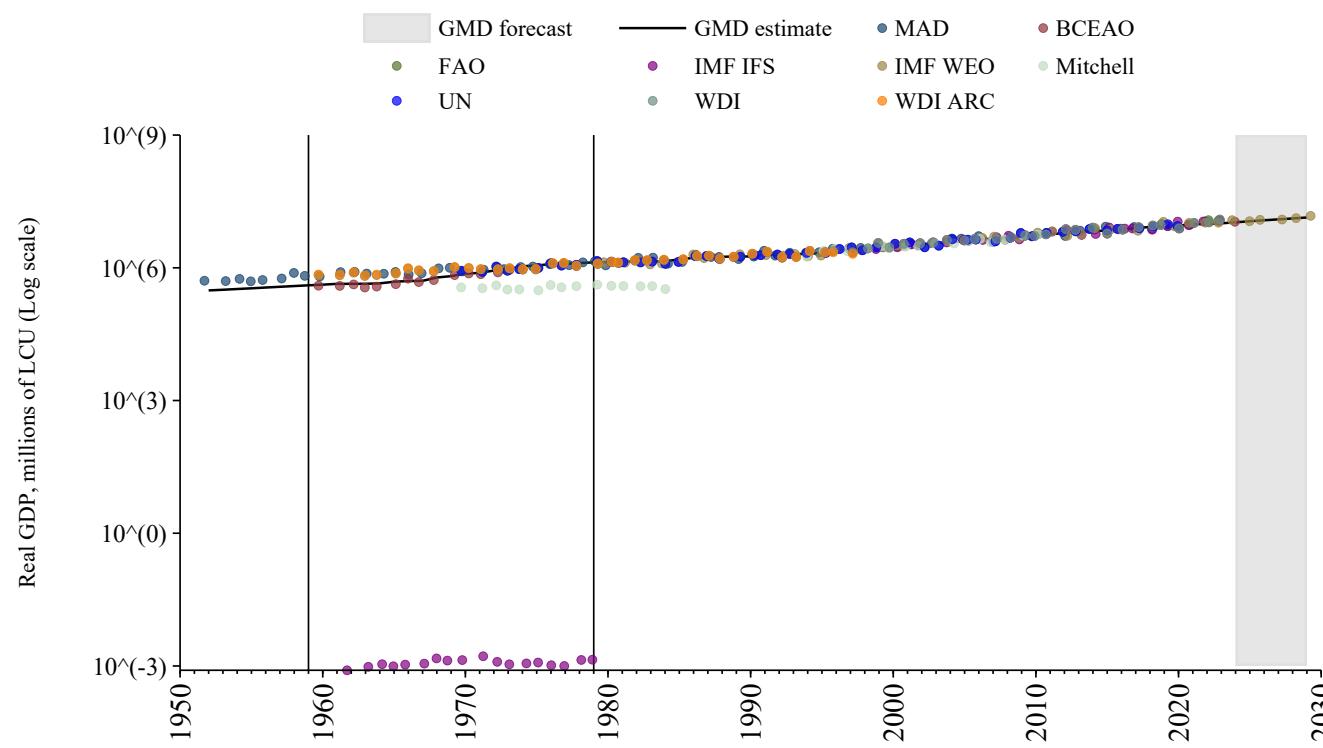
Bulgaria

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1925 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 82.1%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 121.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



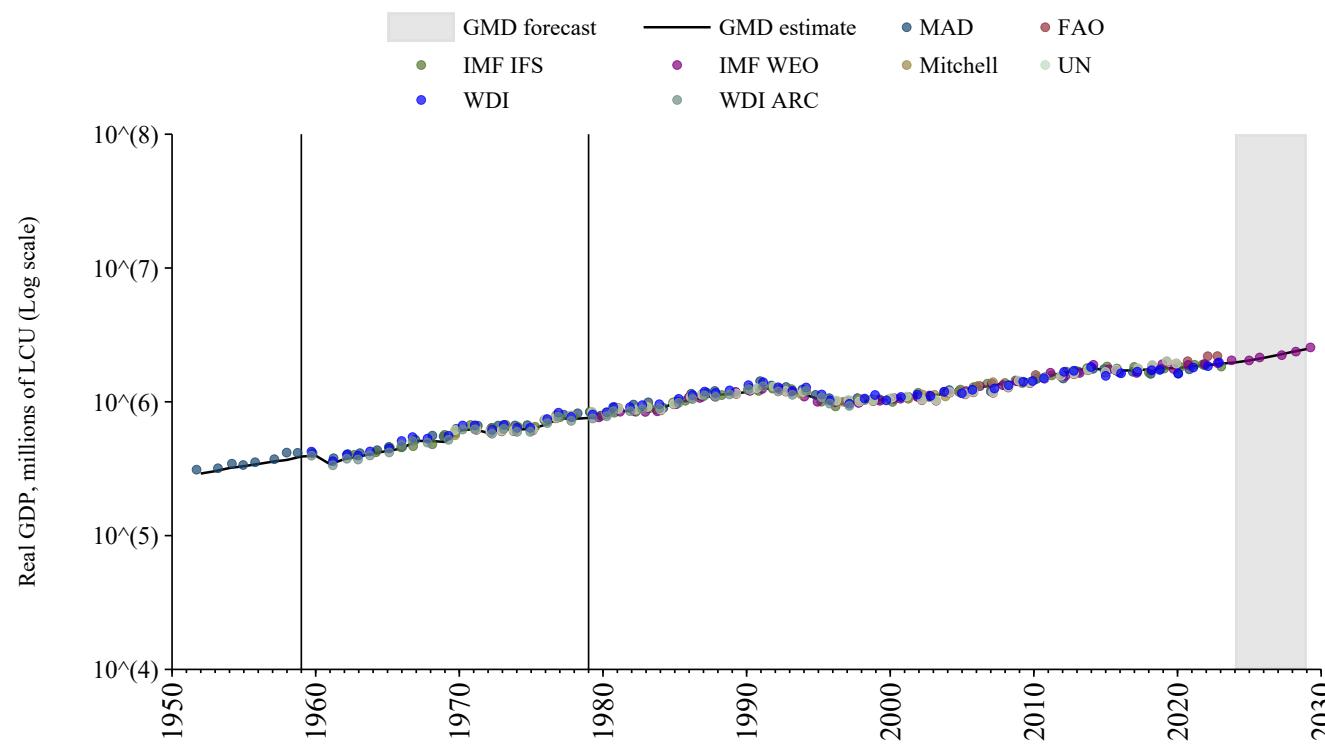
Burkina Faso

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 60.3%). |
| Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 105.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



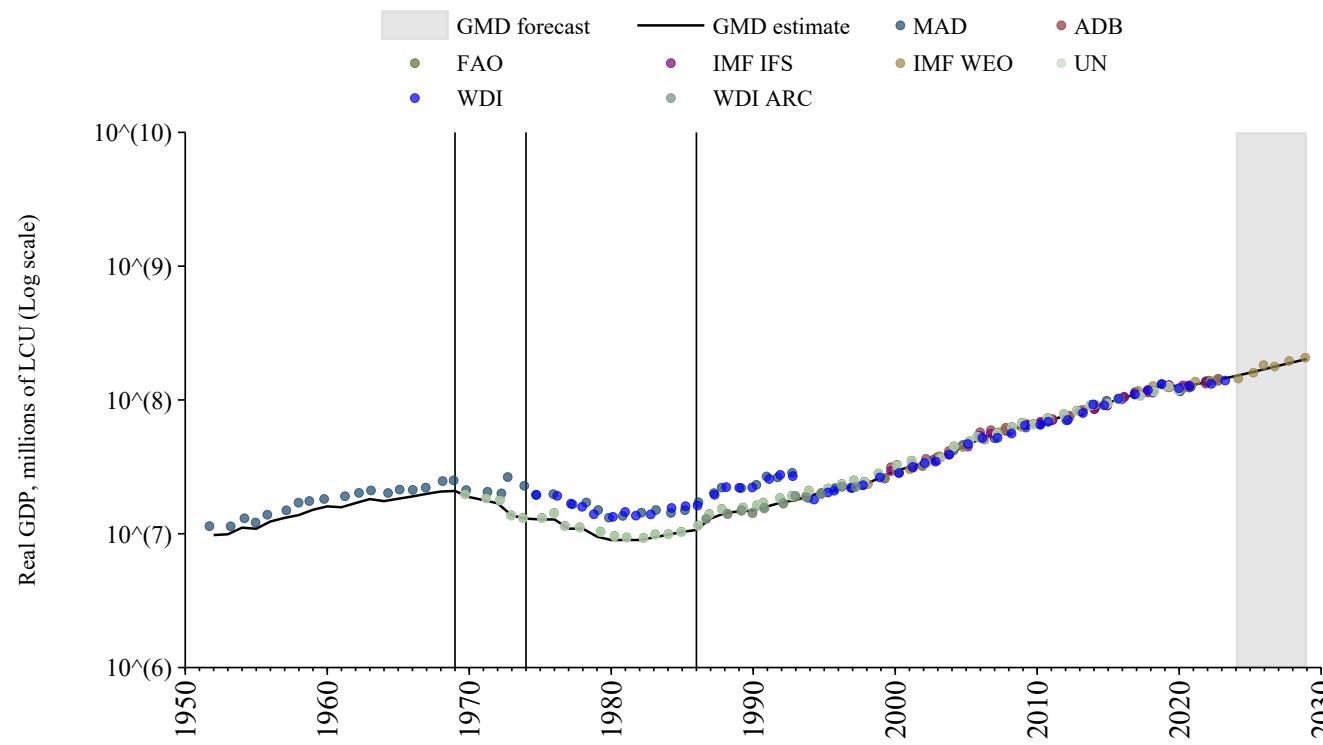
Burundi

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|--|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 93.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



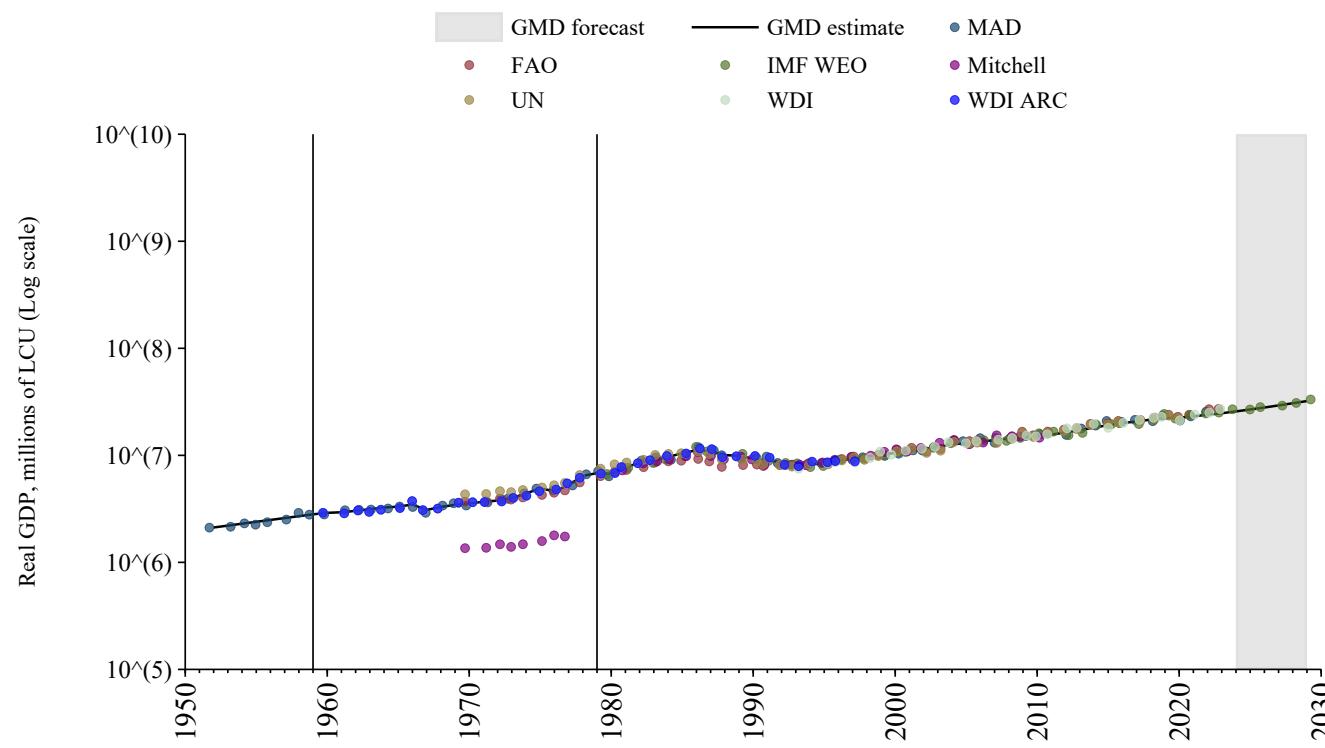
Cambodia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 85.7%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1974 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 95.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1975 - 1986 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 65.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1987 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



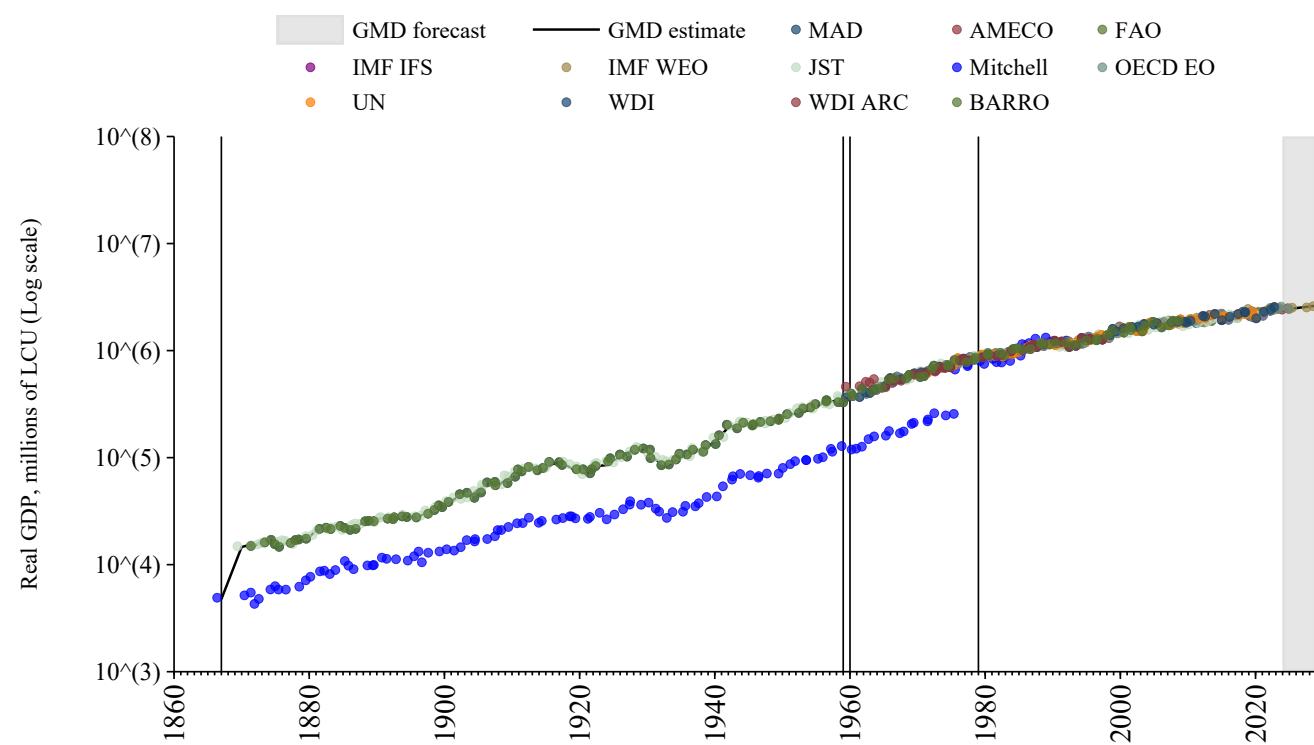
Cameroon

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



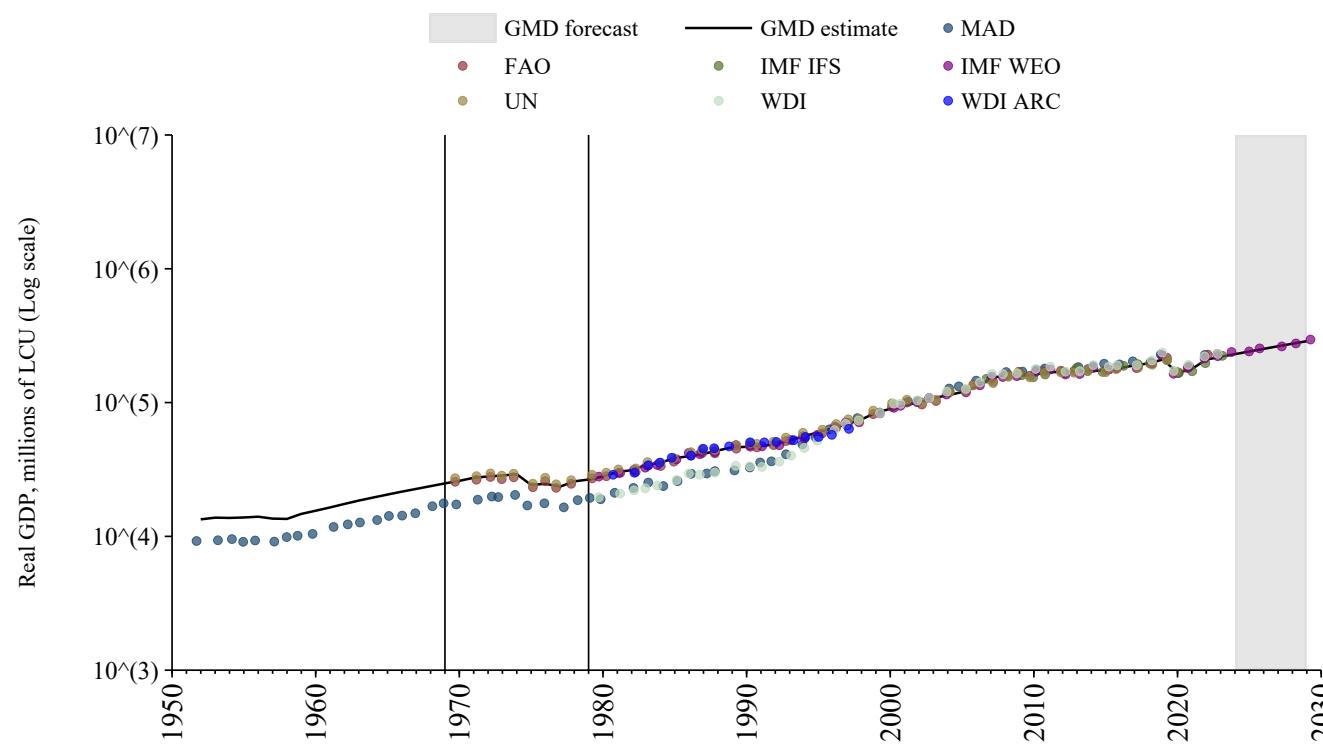
Canada

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1867 - 1867 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1868: (ratio = 96.6%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1868 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1960 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 99.9%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1961 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



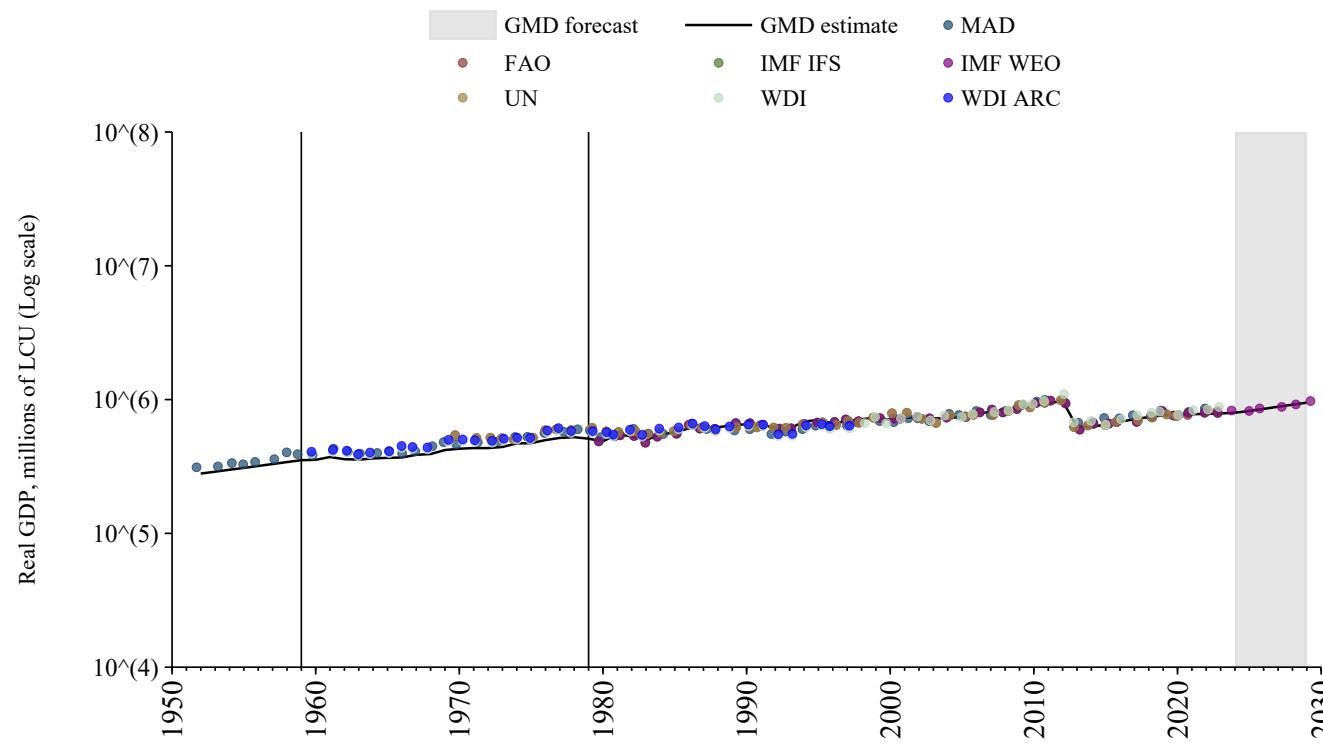
Cape Verde

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 145%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



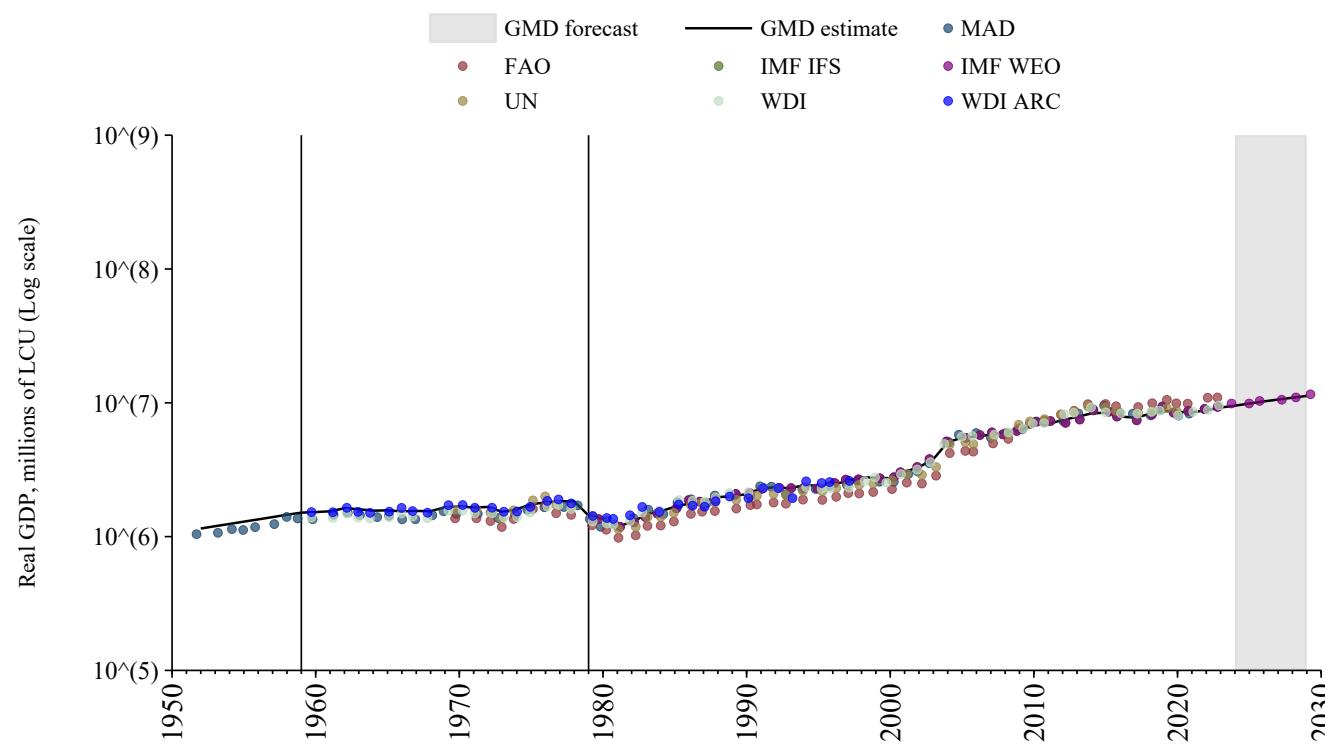
Central African Republic

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|--|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 89.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 89.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



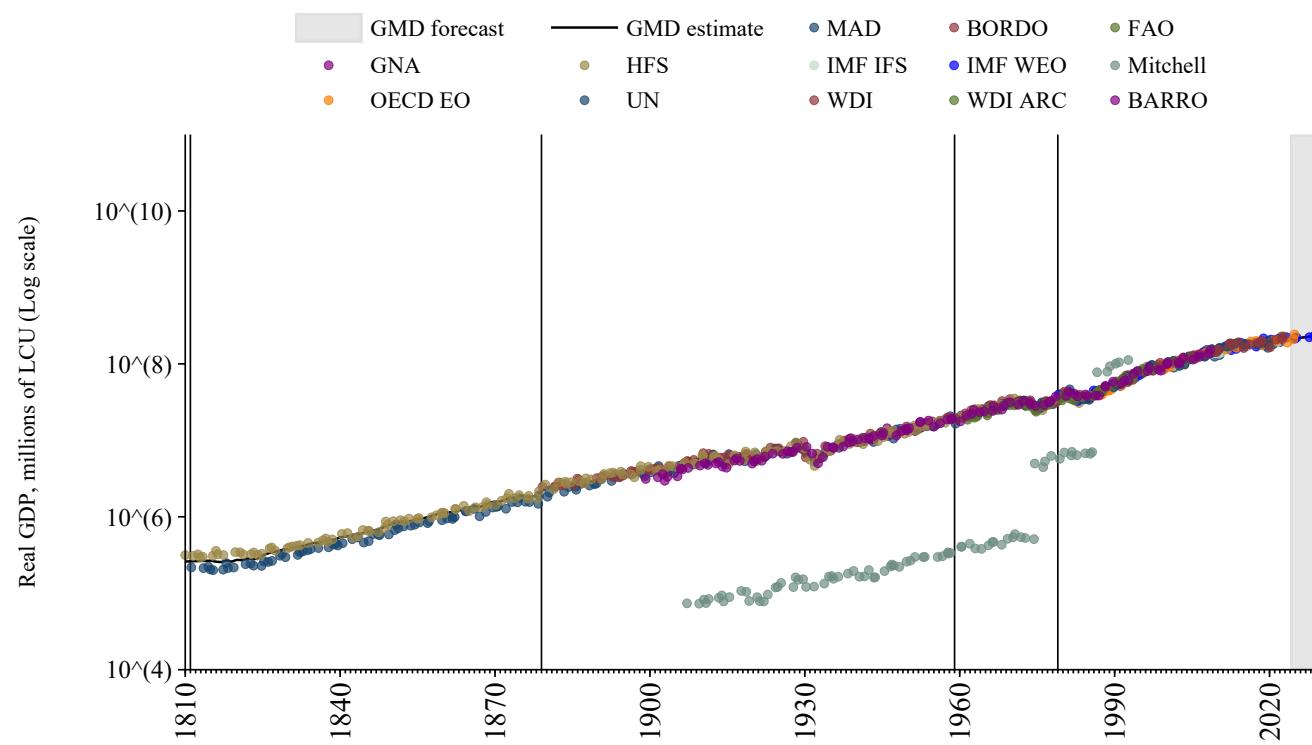
Chad

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 110.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 110%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



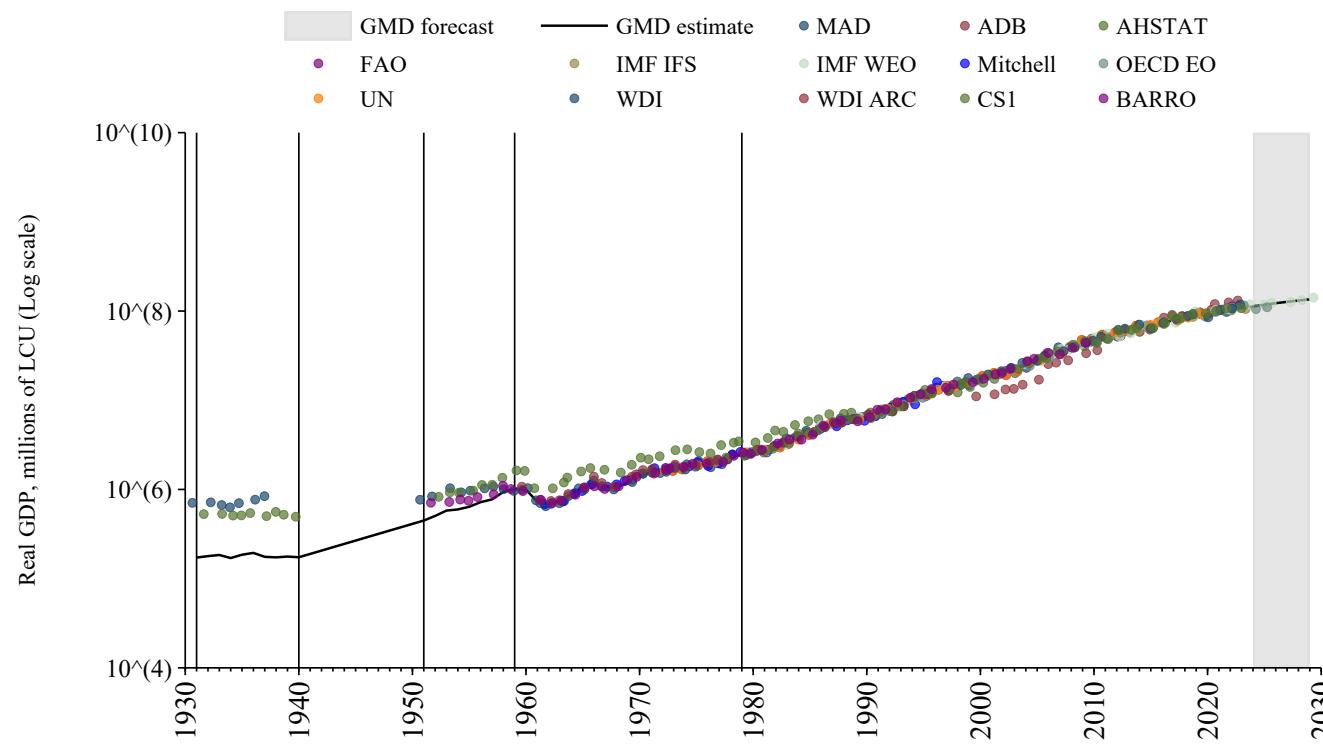
Chile

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Schuler (2015) | 1810 - 1811 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1812: (ratio = 82.4%). |
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1812 - 1879 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1880: (ratio = 120.4%). |
| Bordo et al. (2001) | 1880 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



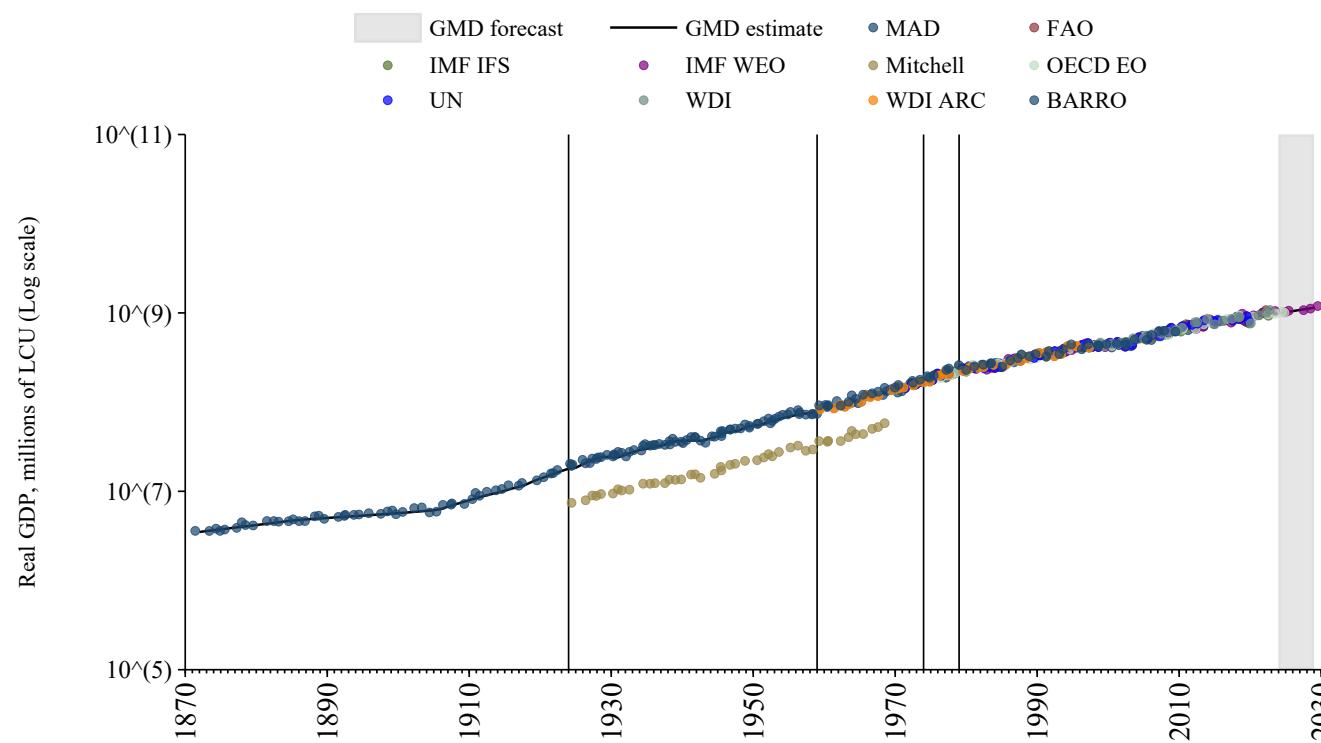
China

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1931 - 1931 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1932: (ratio = 24.3%). |
| Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008) | 1932 - 1940 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 33.8%). |
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1941 - 1951 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 58.1%). |
| Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 64.4%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



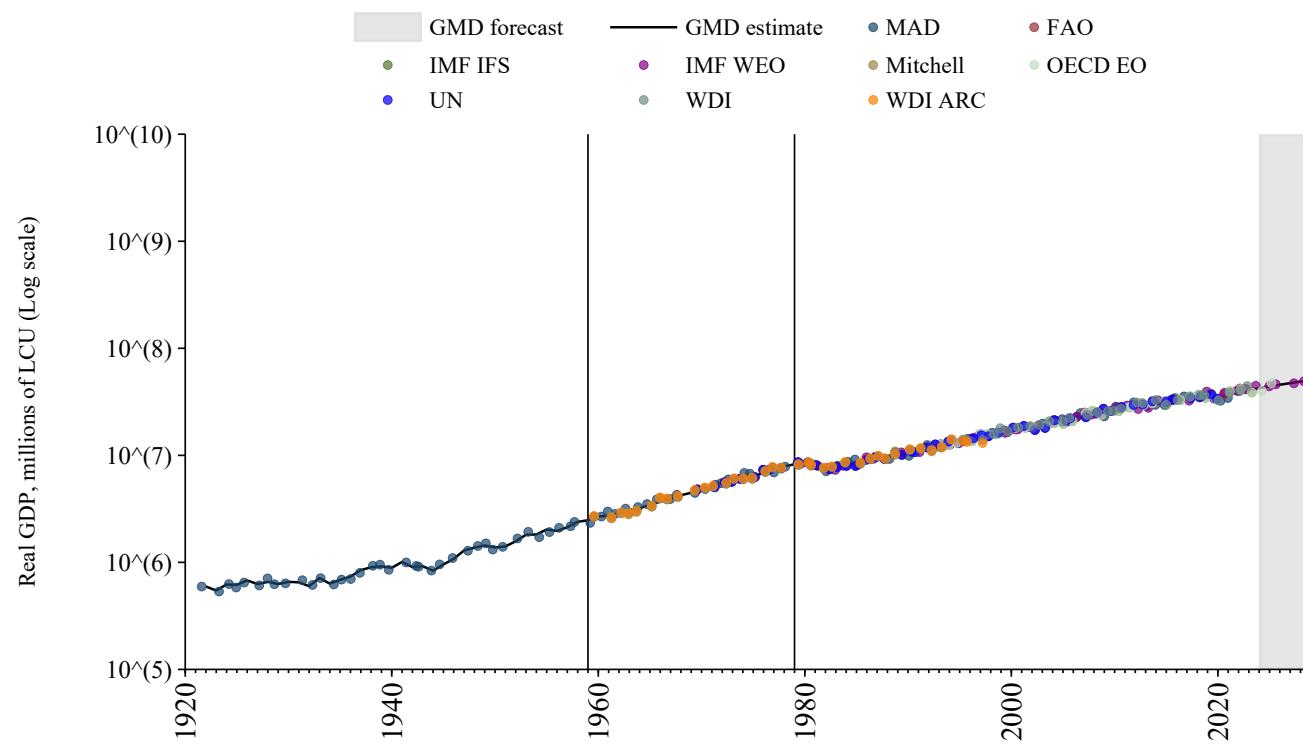
Colombia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1872 - 1924 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 97.2%). |
| Barro and Redlick (2011) | 1925 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1974 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 99.8%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1975 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



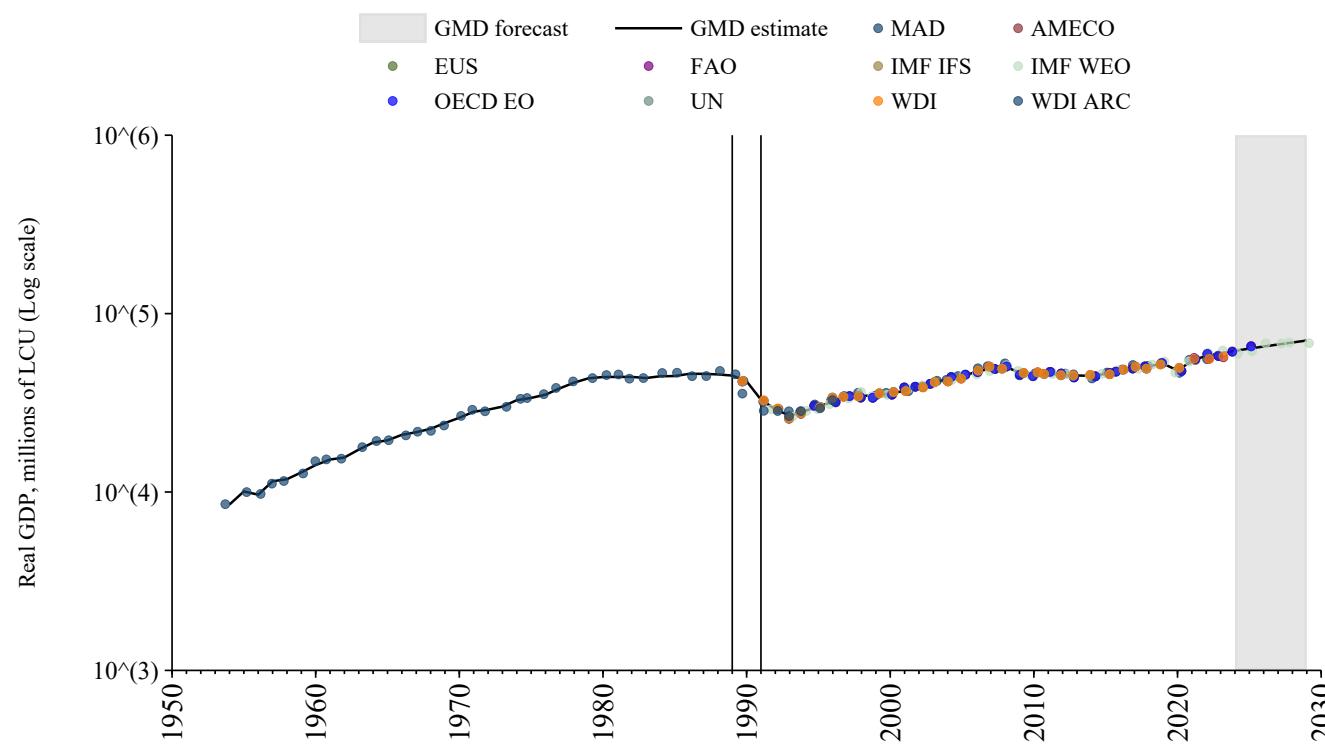
Costa Rica

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1922 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960 |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



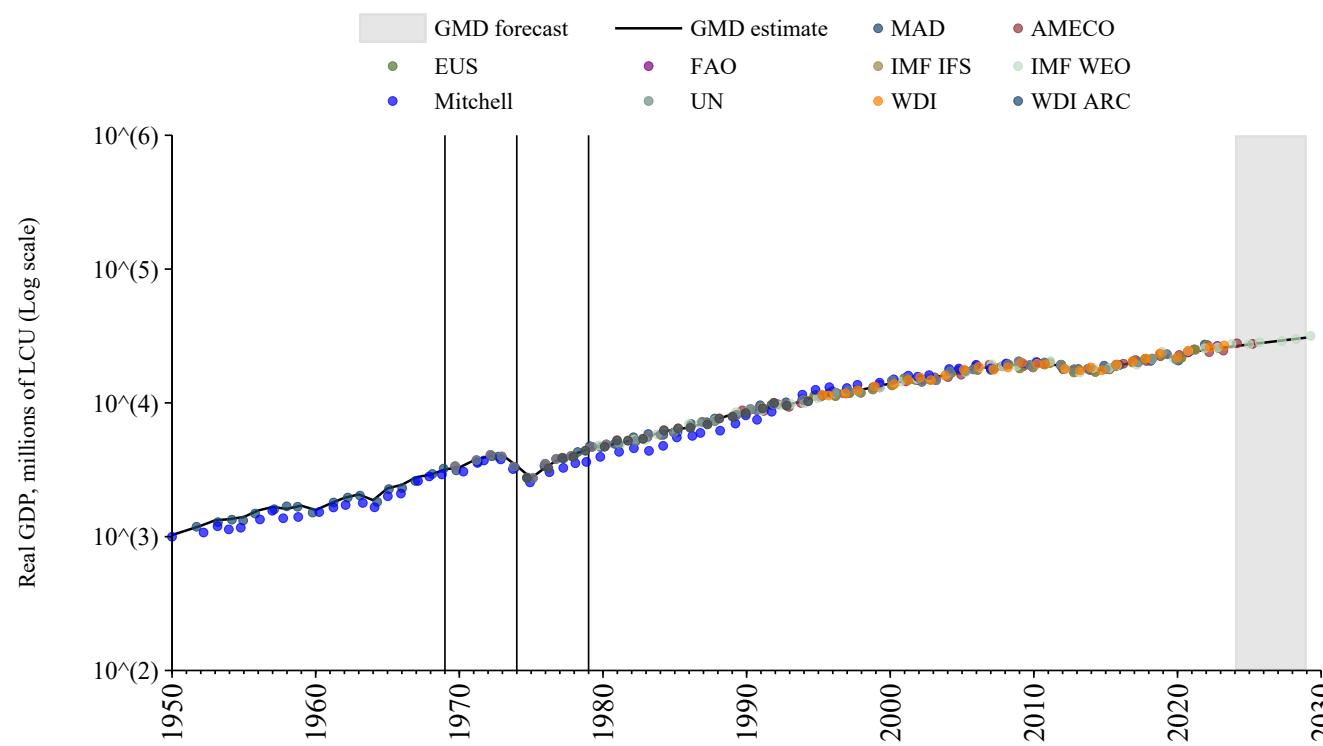
Croatia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|--|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1954 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1990 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 99.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



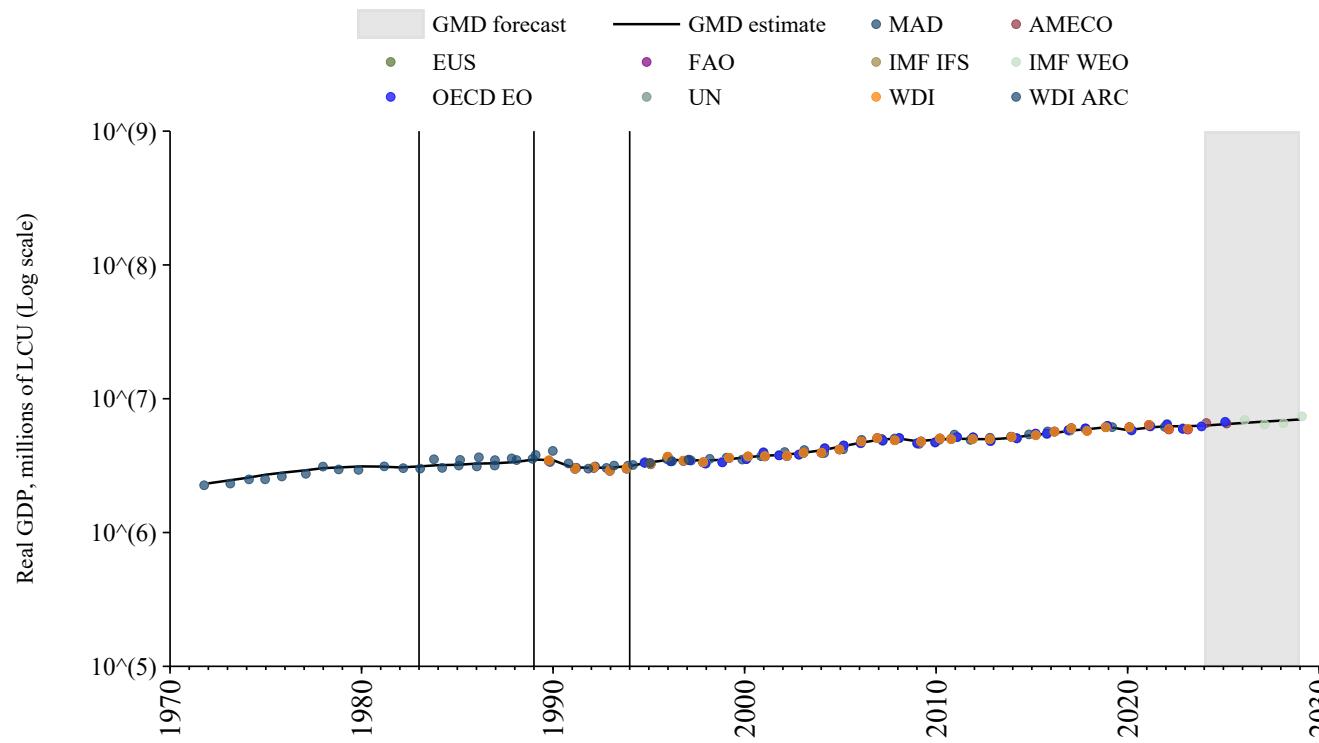
Cyprus

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1950 - 1950 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 103%). |
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1951 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 101.5%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1974 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 97.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1975 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



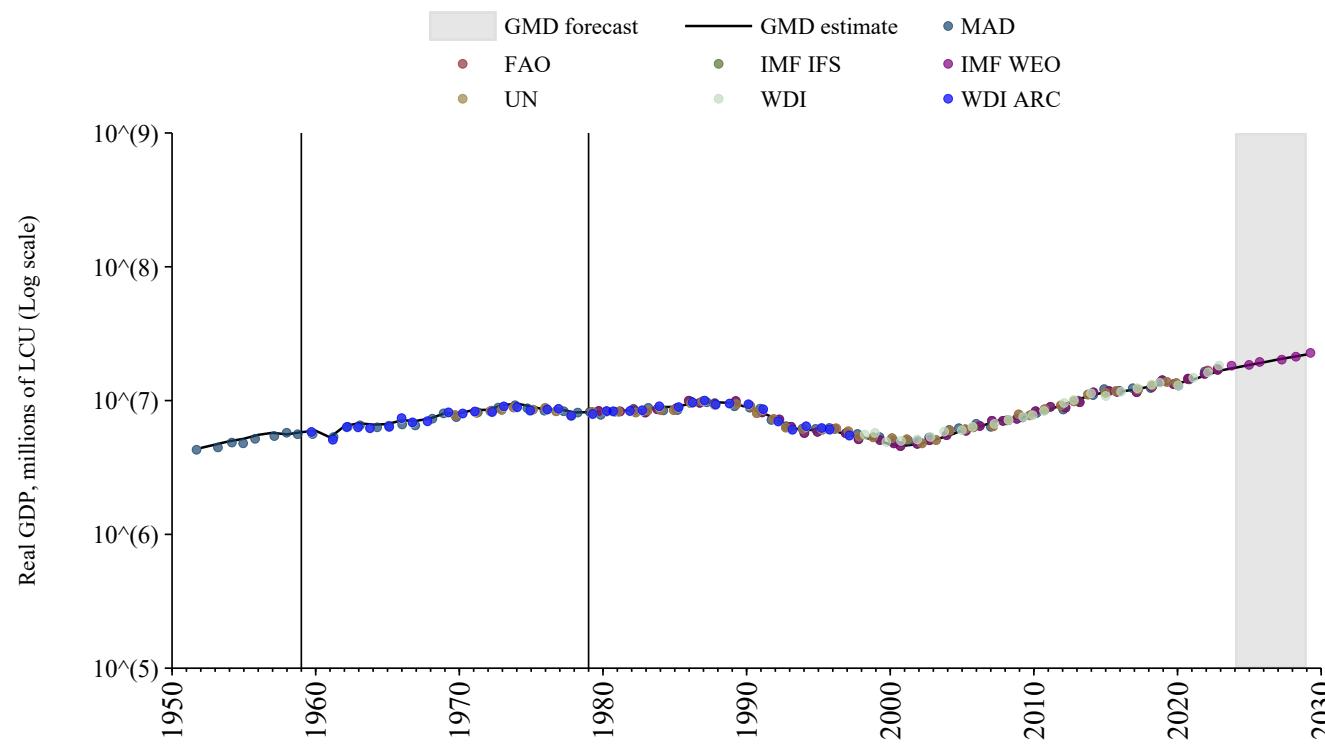
Czech Republic

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1972 - 1983 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 103.3%). |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1984 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 90.4%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1990 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1995 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



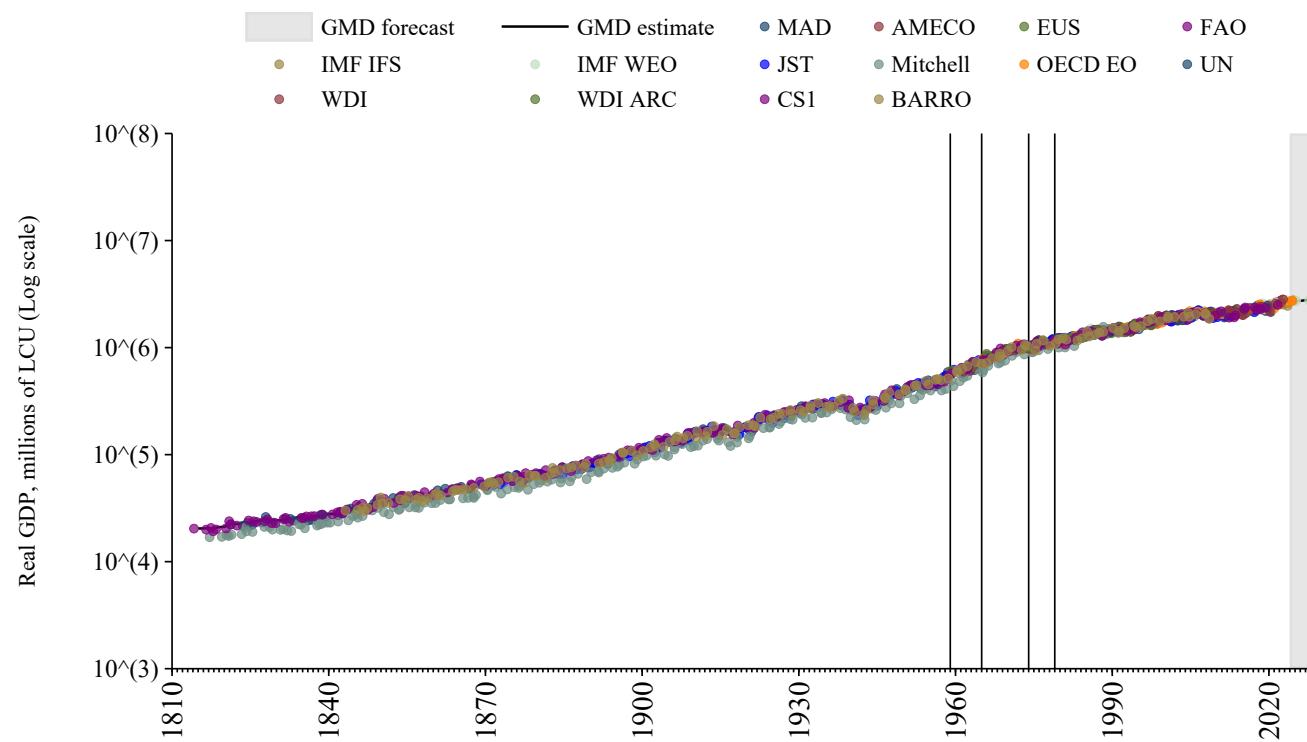
Democratic Republic of the Congo

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



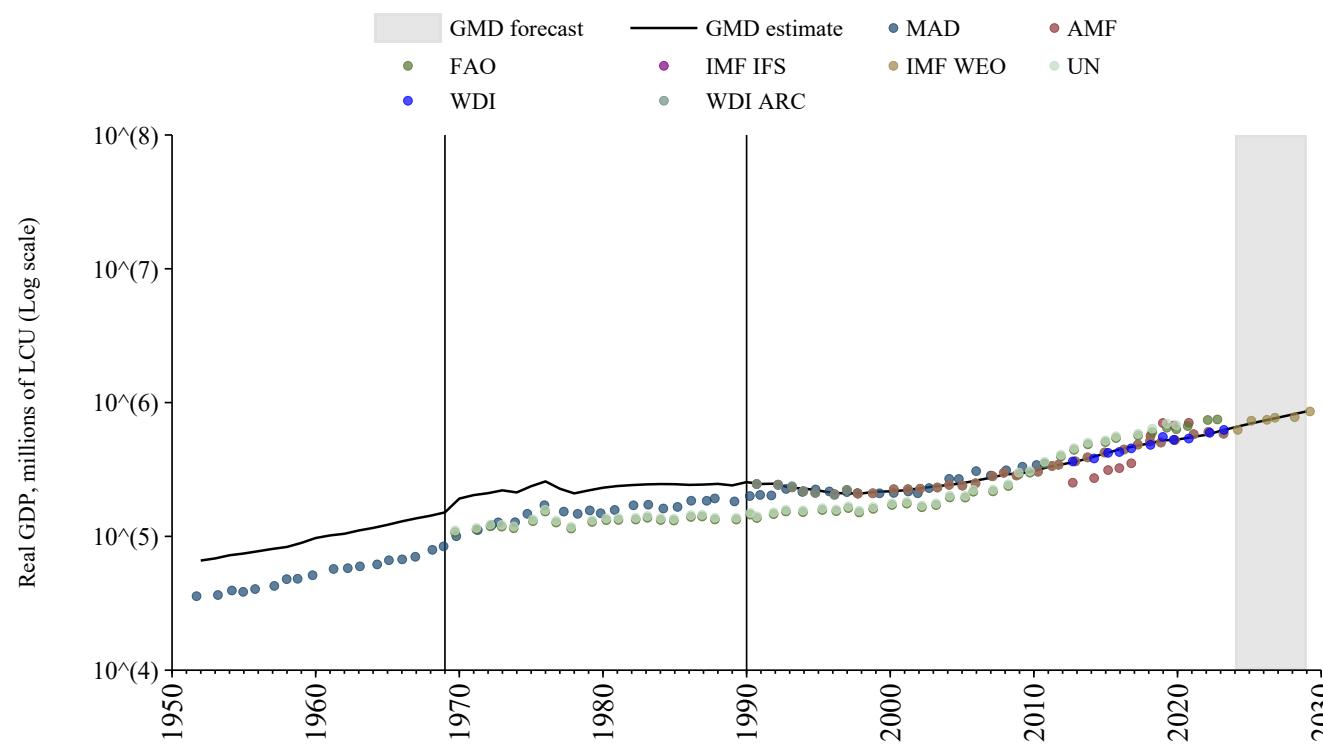
Denmark

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Abildgren (2017) | 1815 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1965 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 102%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1966 - 1974 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 98.7%). |
| Commission (2024) | 1975 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



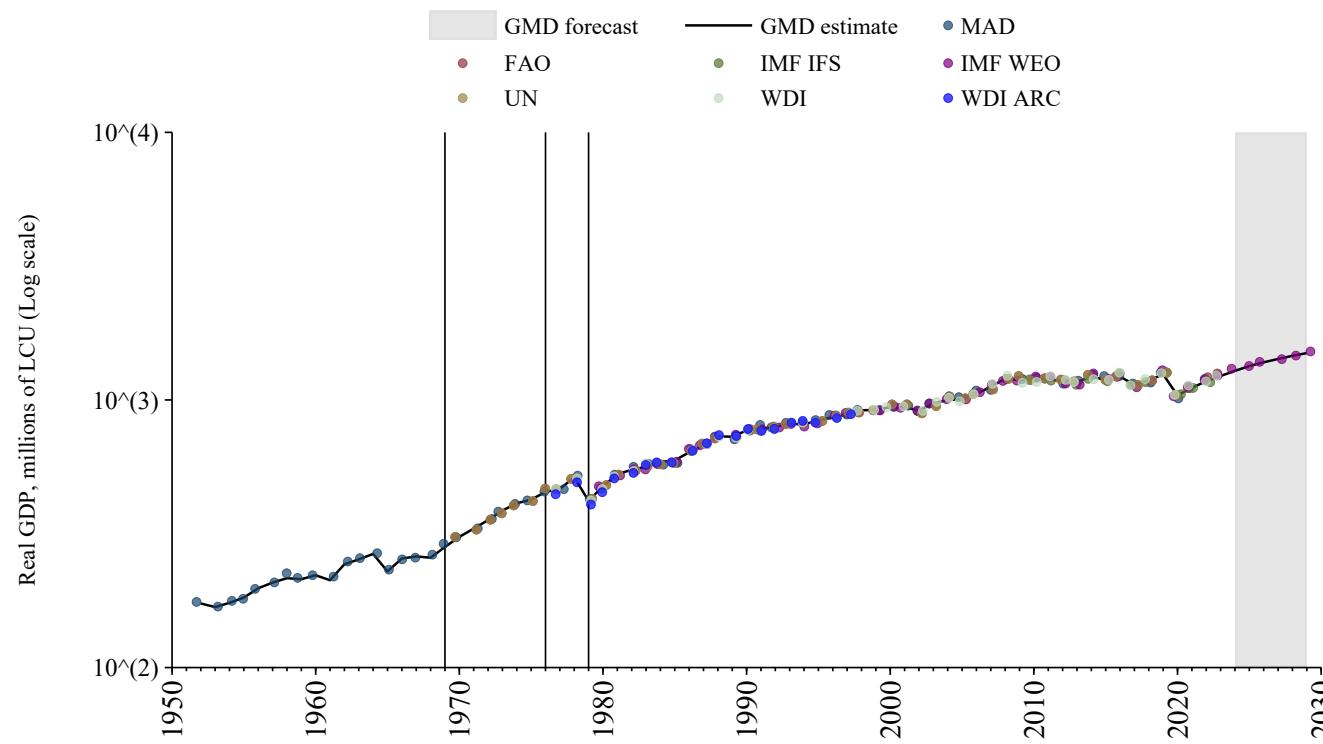
Djibouti

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 184.6%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1990 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 172.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1991 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



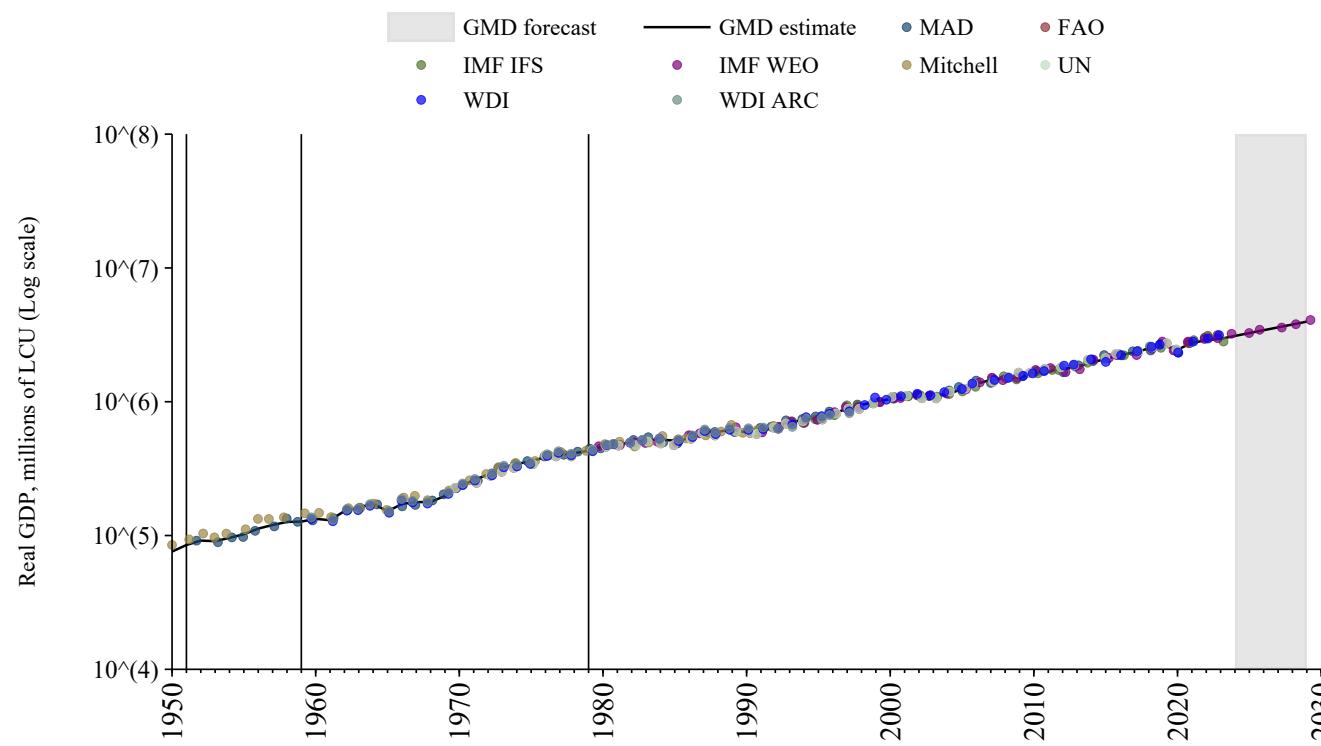
Dominica

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98.7%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1976 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1977 |
| World Bank (2024) | 1977 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



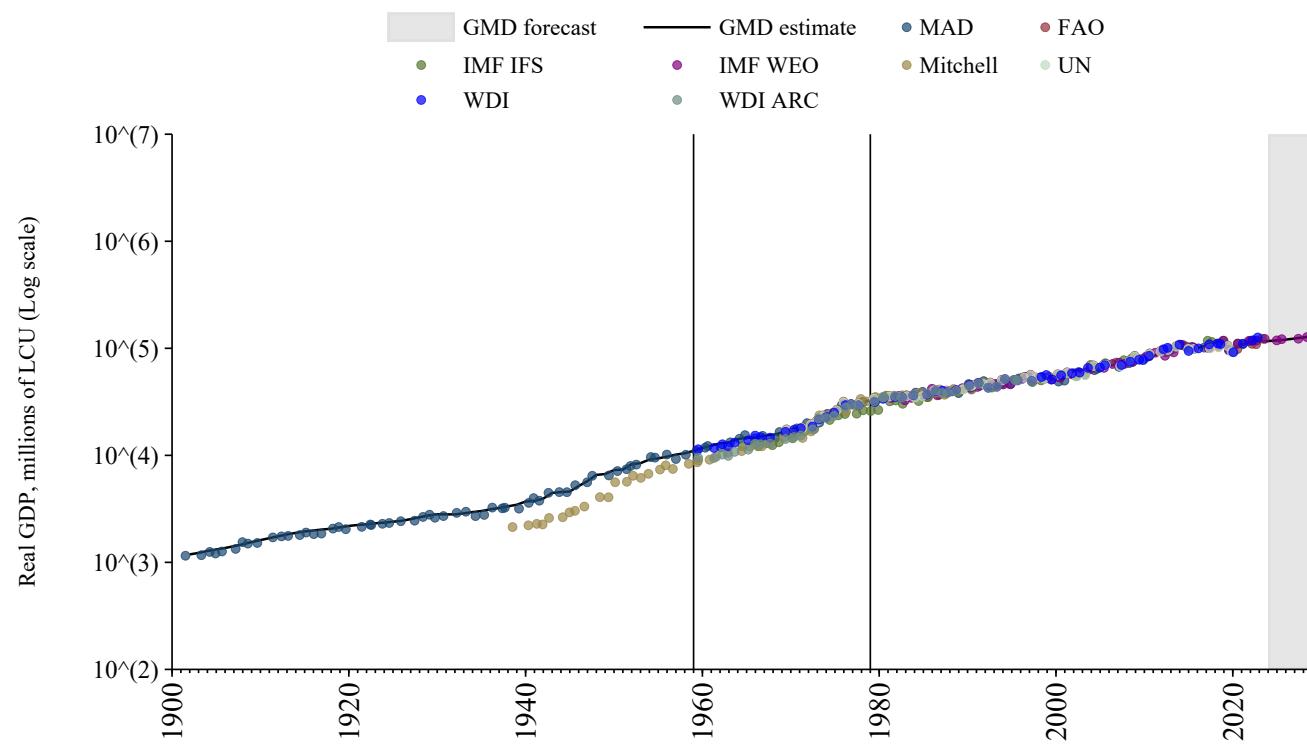
Dominican Republic

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1950 - 1951 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 89.2%). |
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960 |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



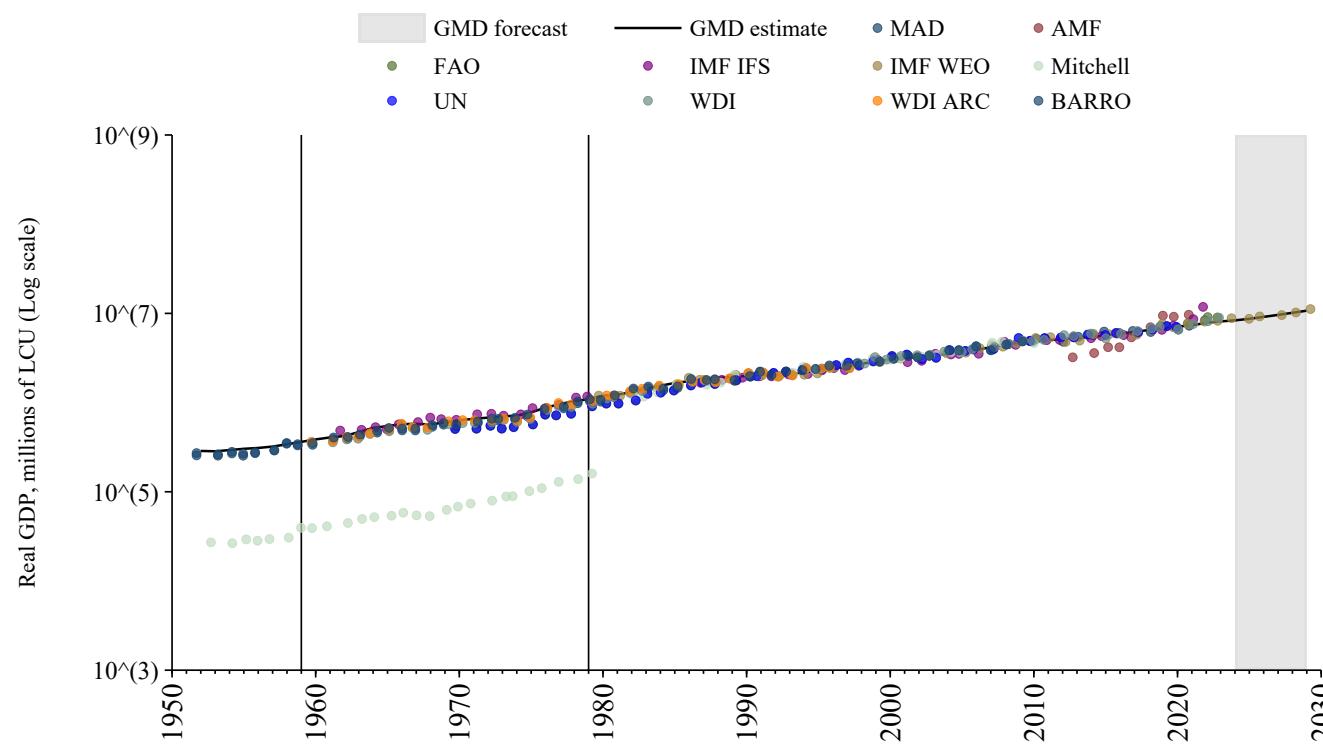
Ecuador

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1902 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



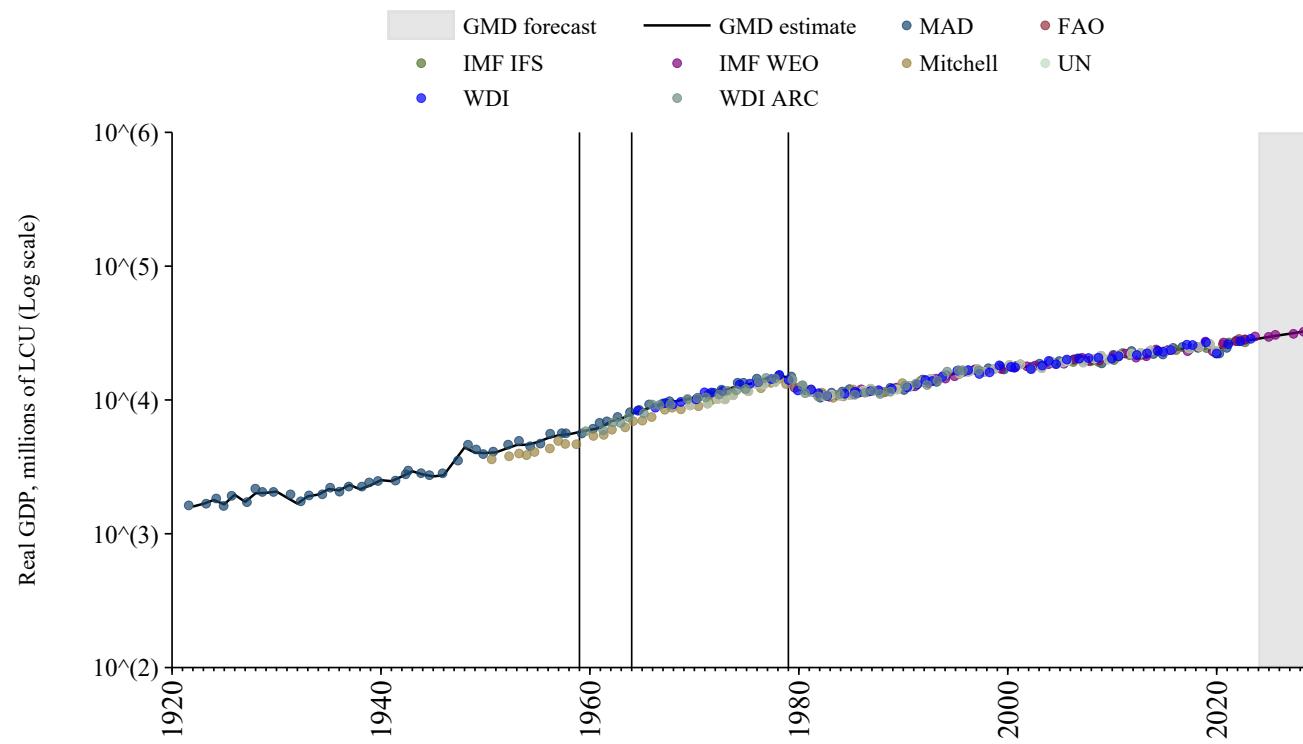
Egypt

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Barro and Redlick (2011) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 105.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 110.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



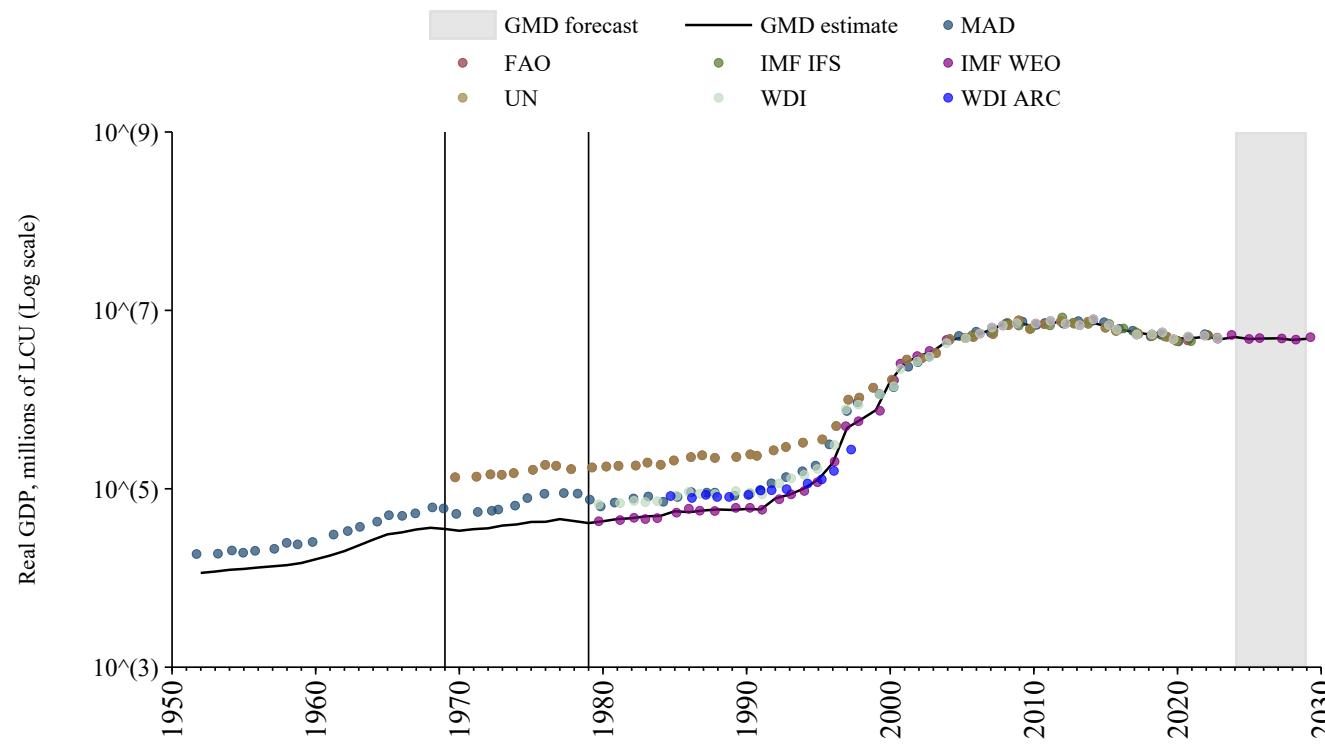
El Salvador

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1922 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98%). |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1964 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 102.4%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1965 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



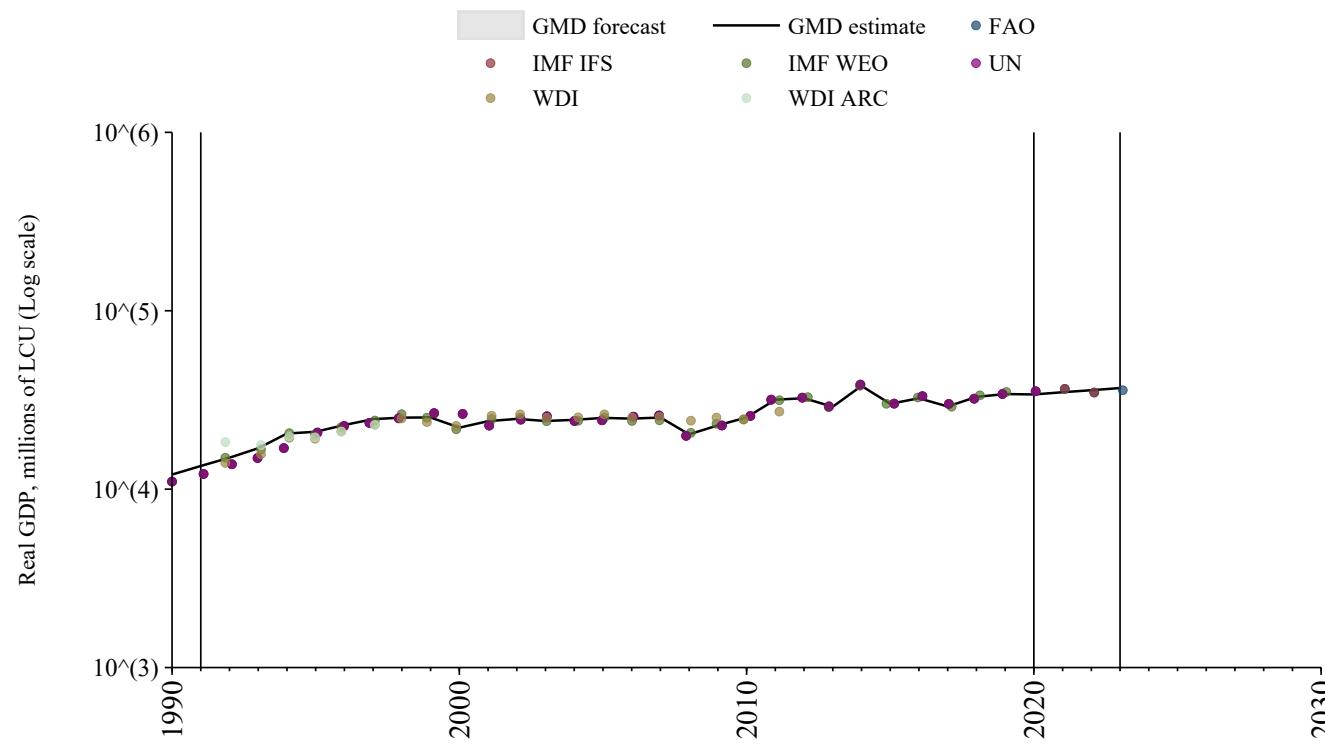
Equatorial Guinea

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 61.4%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 25.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



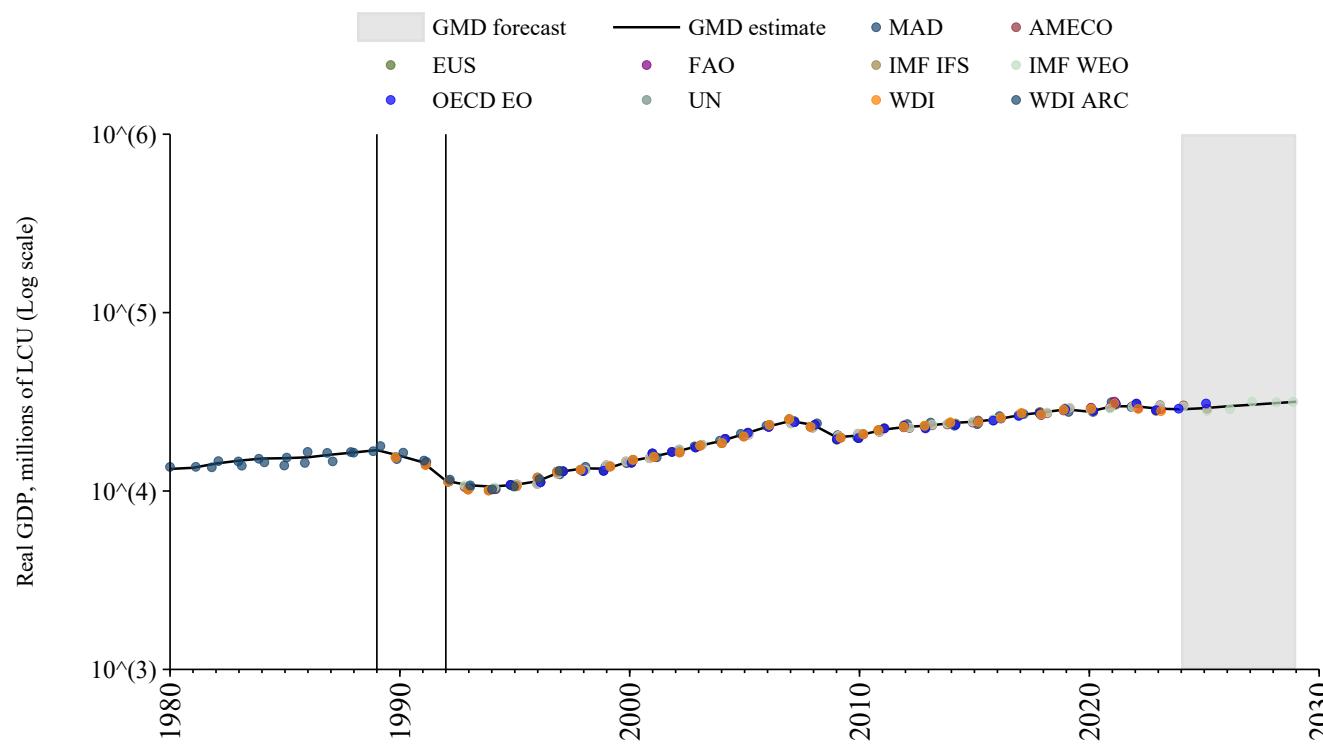
Eritrea

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1990 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 109.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2019 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 2020 - 2022 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 99.5%). |
| FAO (2024) | 2023 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 99.5%). |



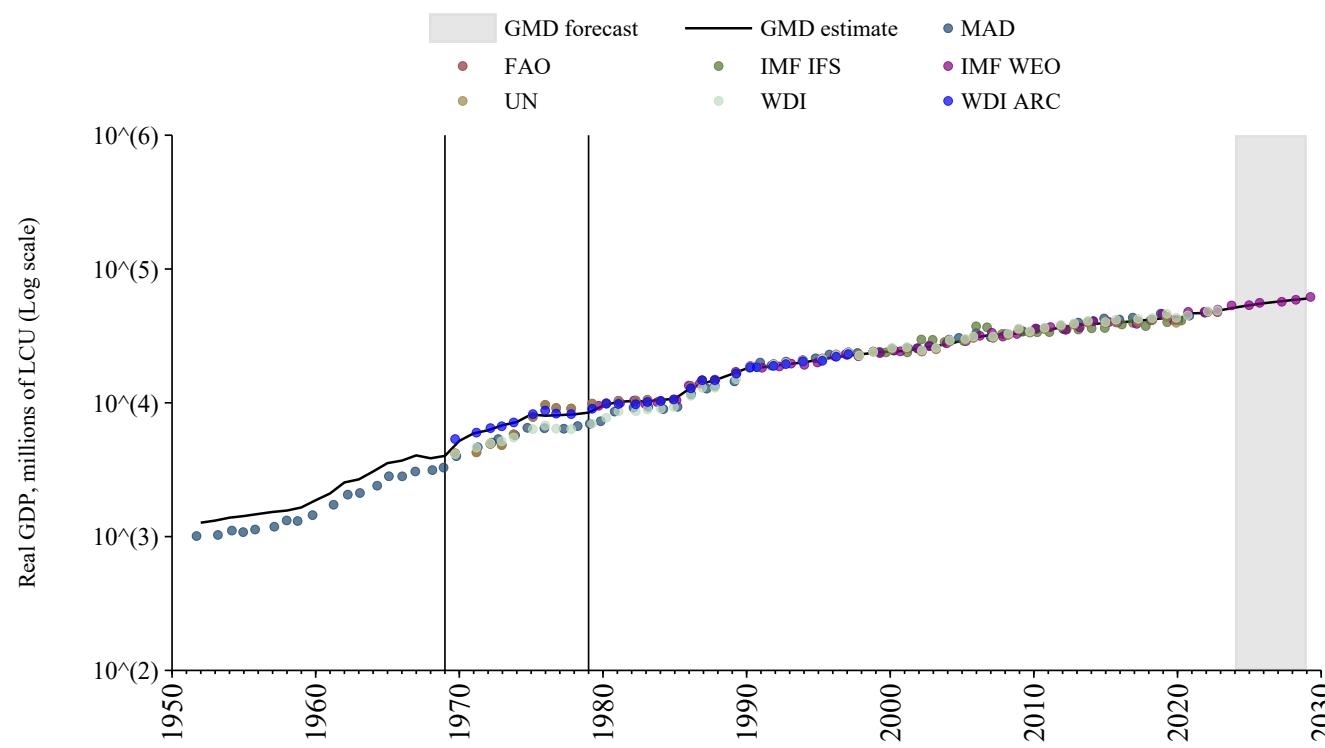
Estonia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1980 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 97.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1990 - 1992 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 102.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1993 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



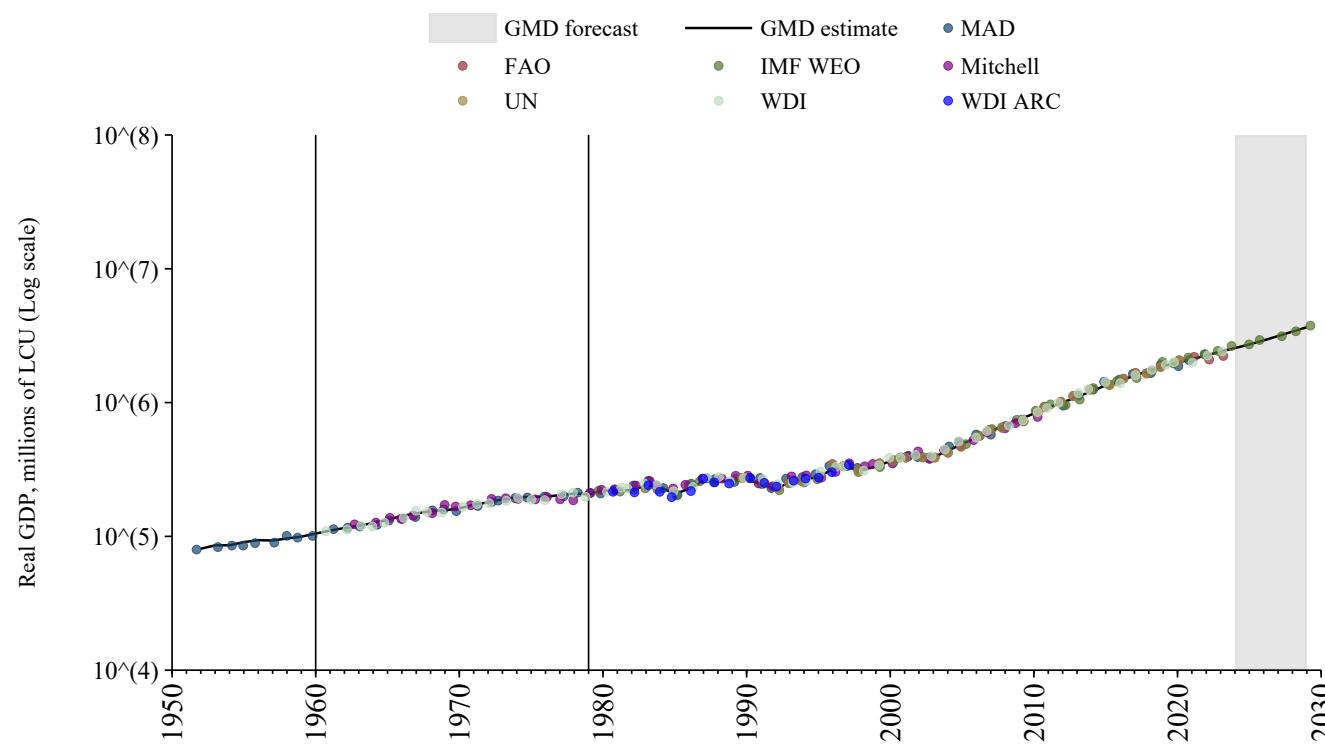
Eswatini

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 125.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 125.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



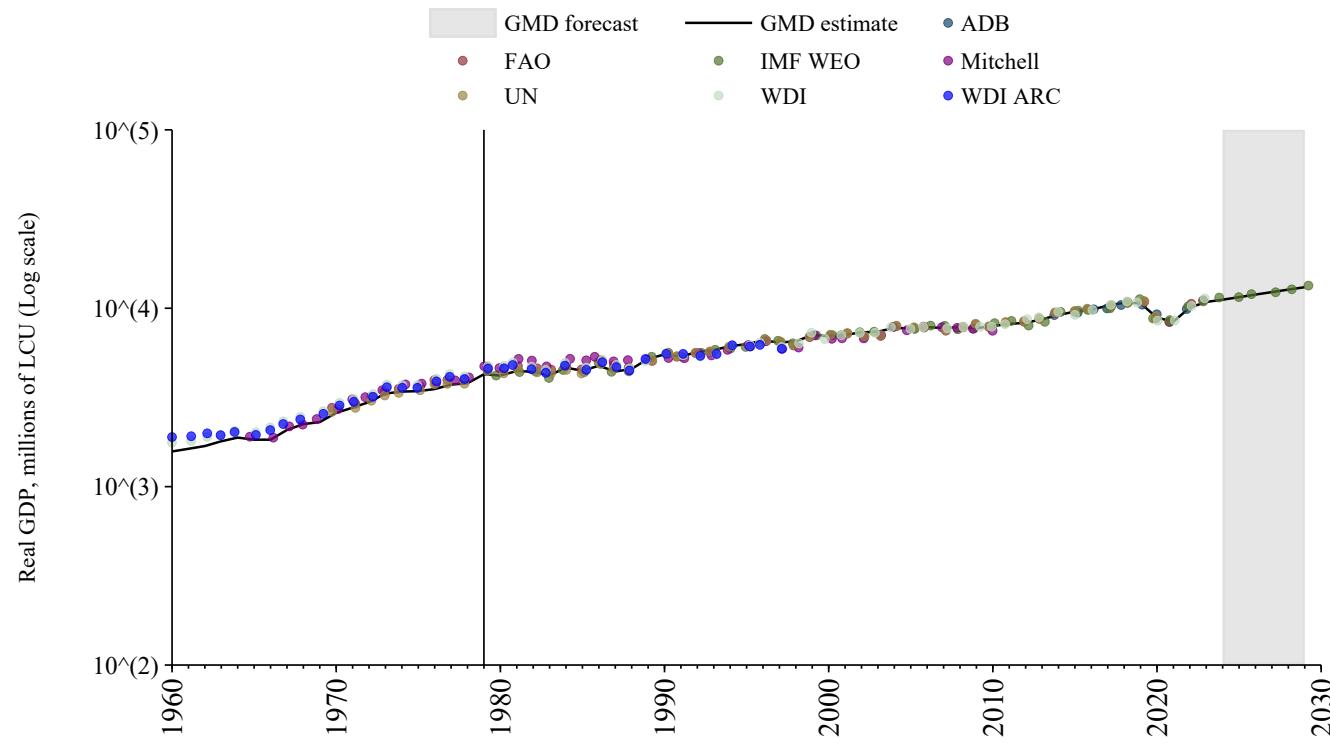
Ethiopia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1960 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 101.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1961 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



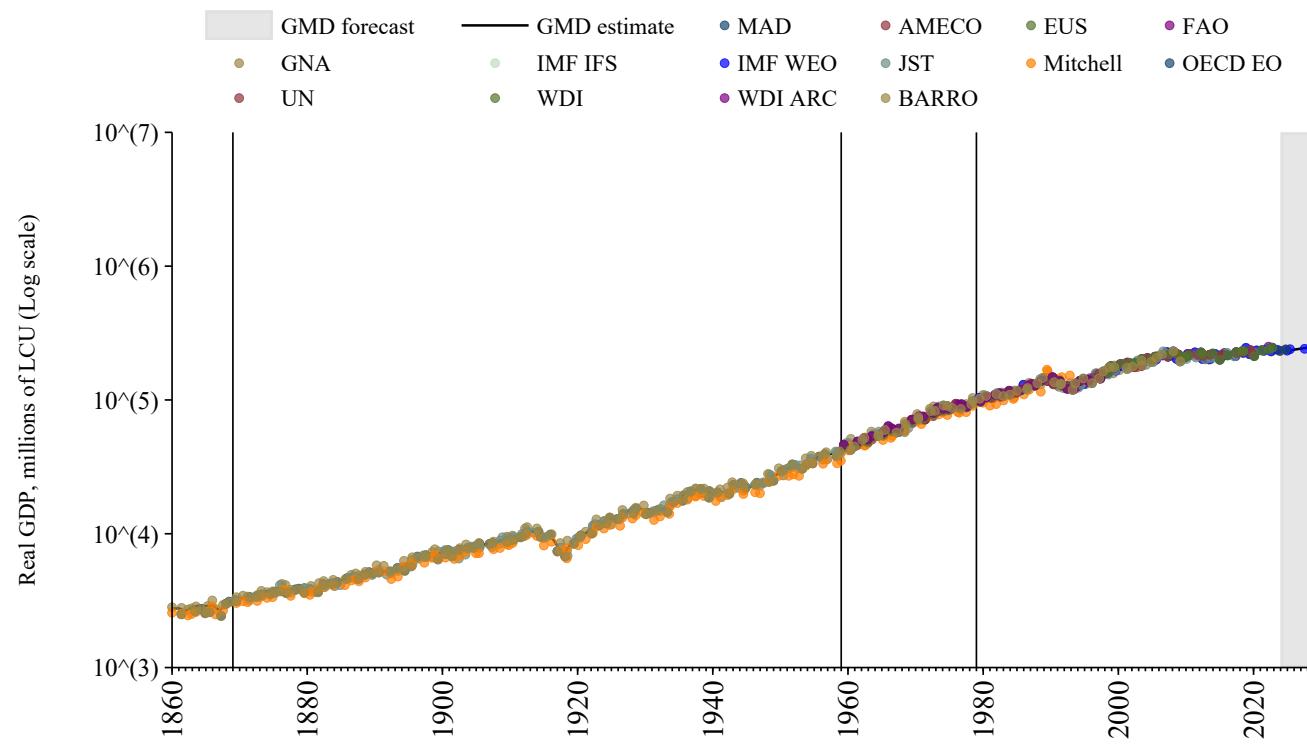
Fiji

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 89.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



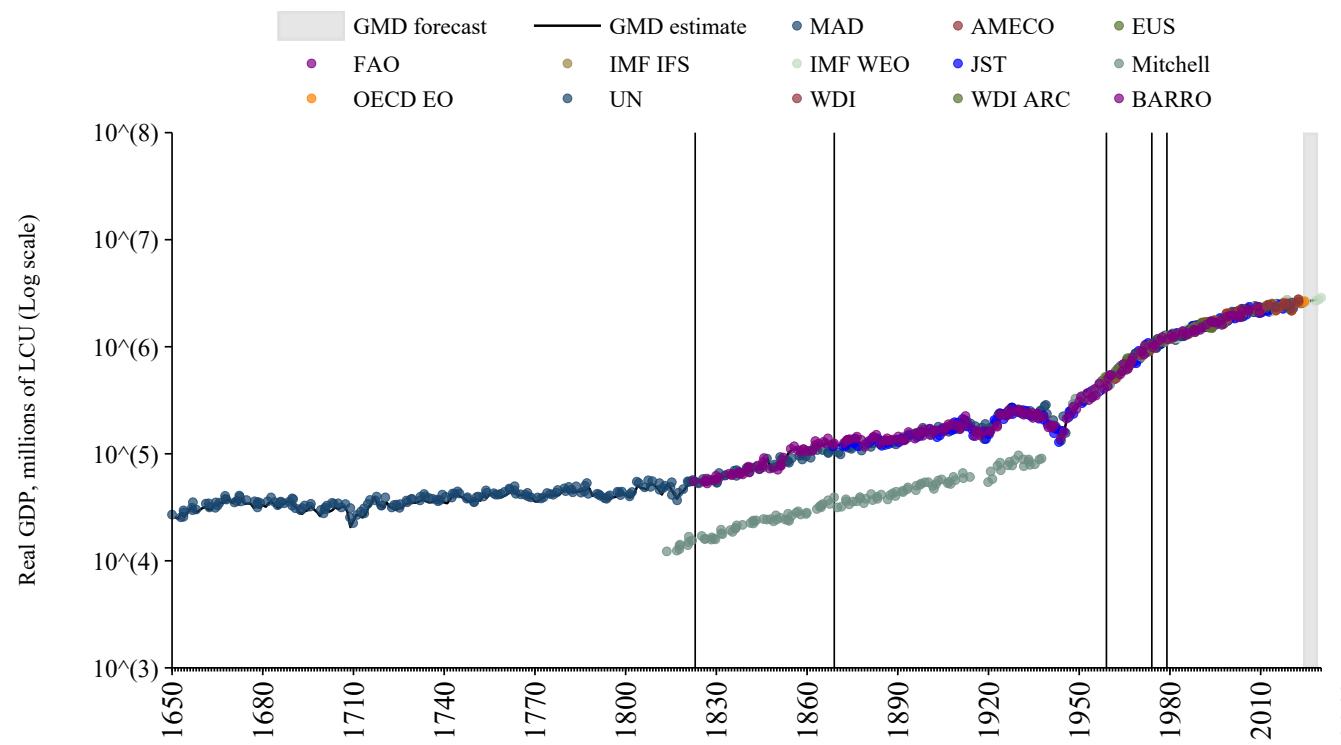
Finland

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Smits et al. (2009) | 1860 - 1869 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 97.6%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.8%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



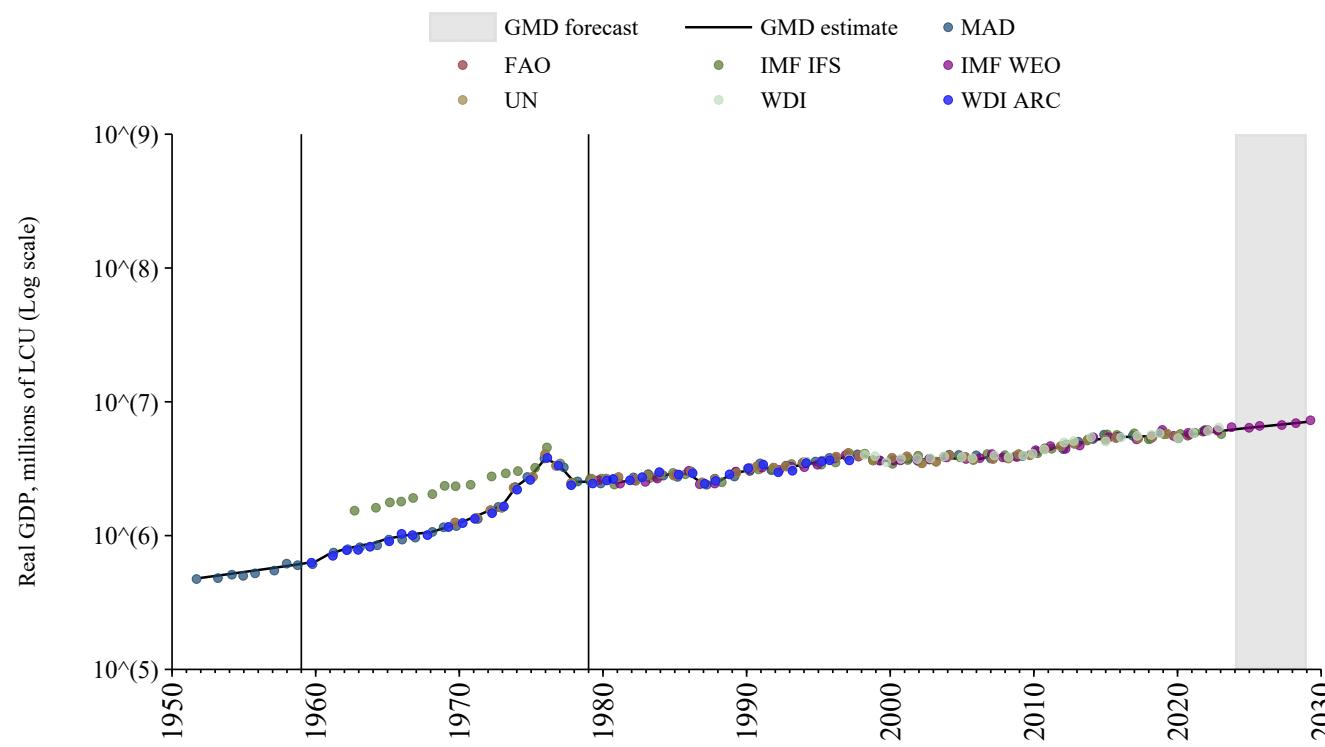
France

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1651 - 1823 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1824: (ratio = 94.7%). |
| Barro and Redlick (2011) | 1824 - 1869 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 98.5%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.6%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1974 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 98.3%). |
| Commission (2024) | 1975 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



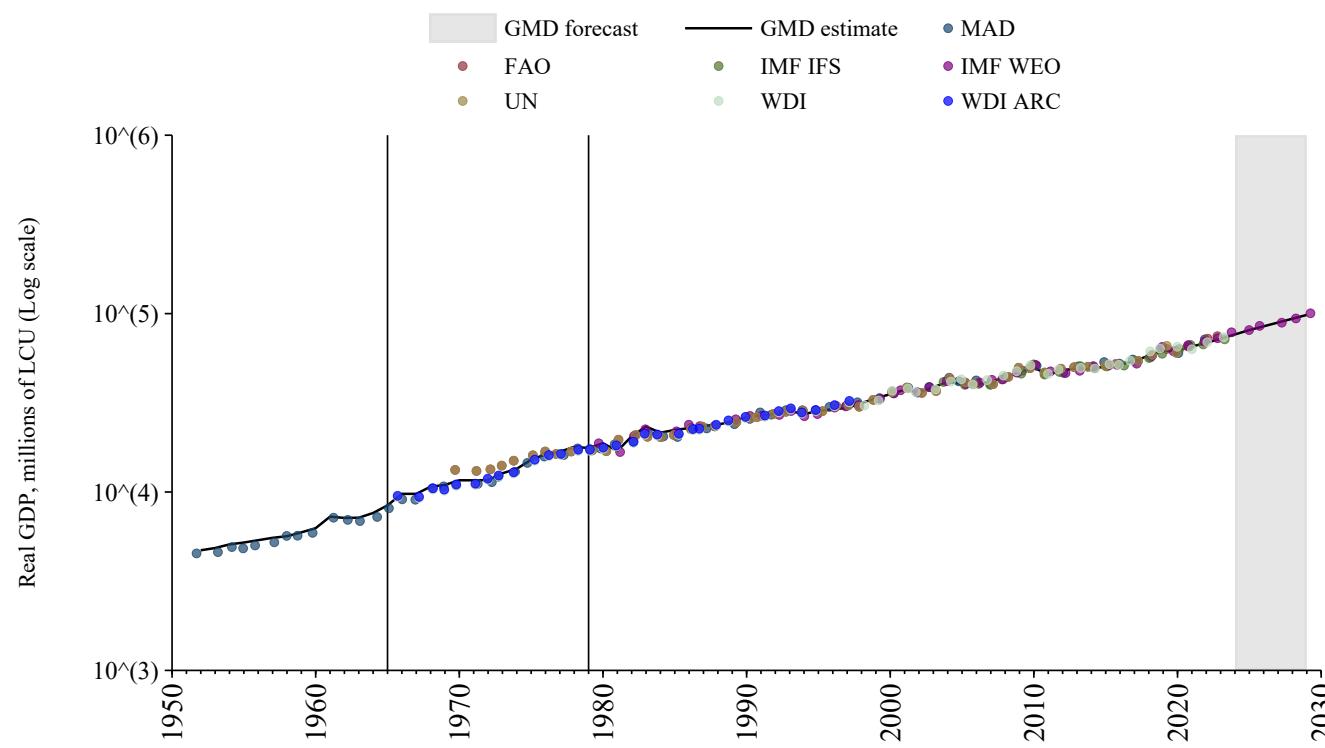
Gabon

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



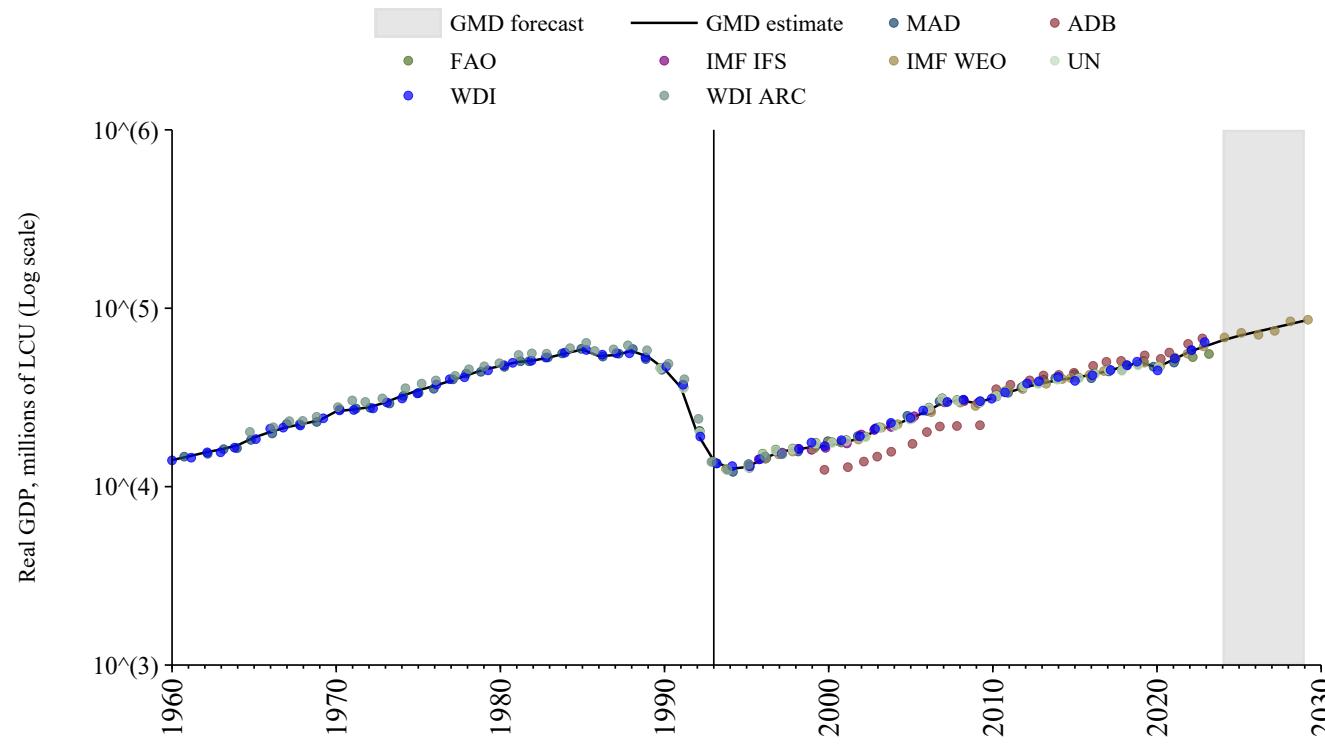
Gambia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1965 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 104.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1966 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 104.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



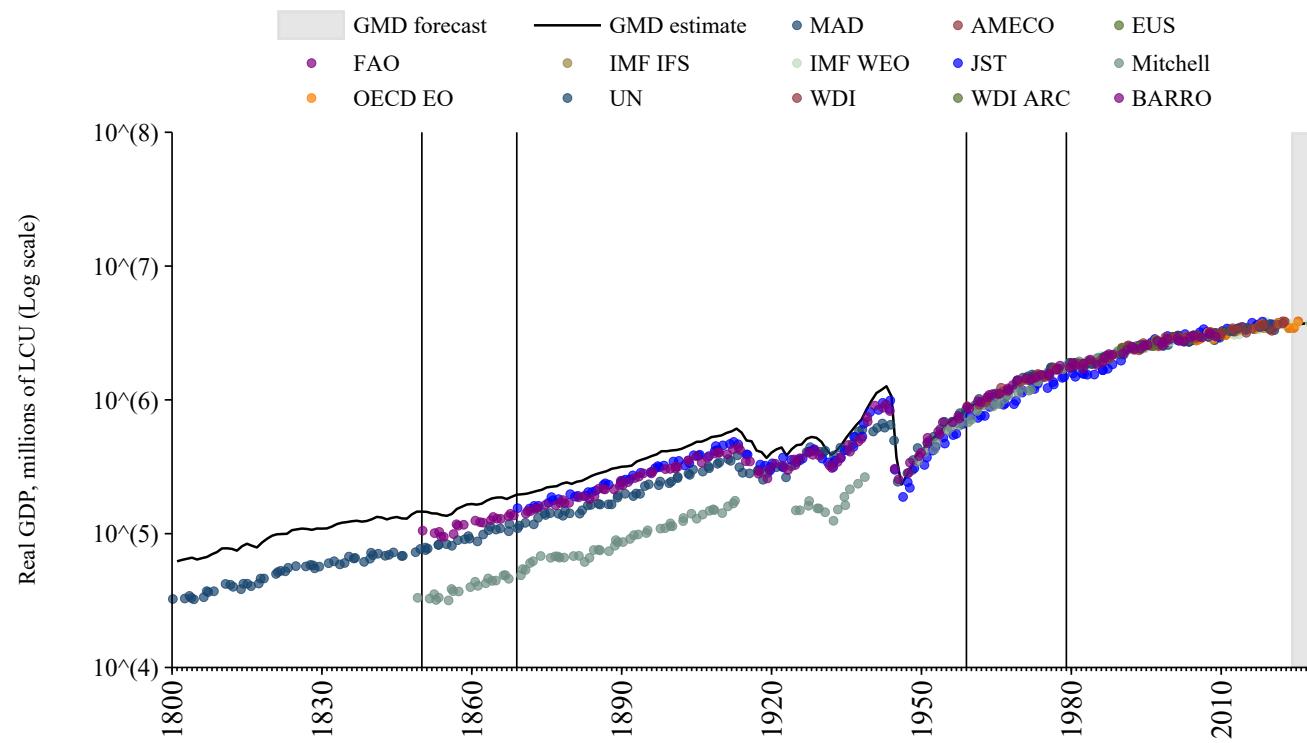
Georgia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1993 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 100.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1994 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



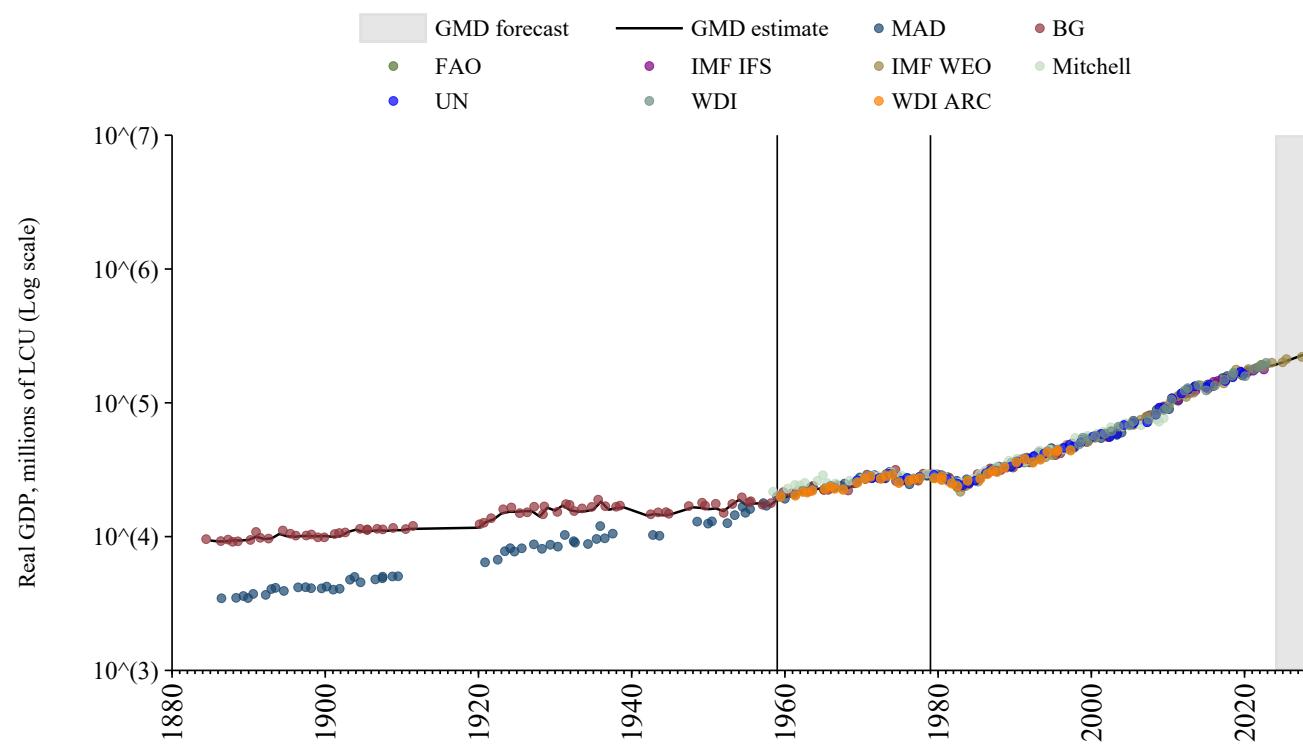
Germany

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1801 - 1850 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1851: (ratio = 191%). |
| Barro and Redlick (2011) | 1851 - 1869 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 138%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 127%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



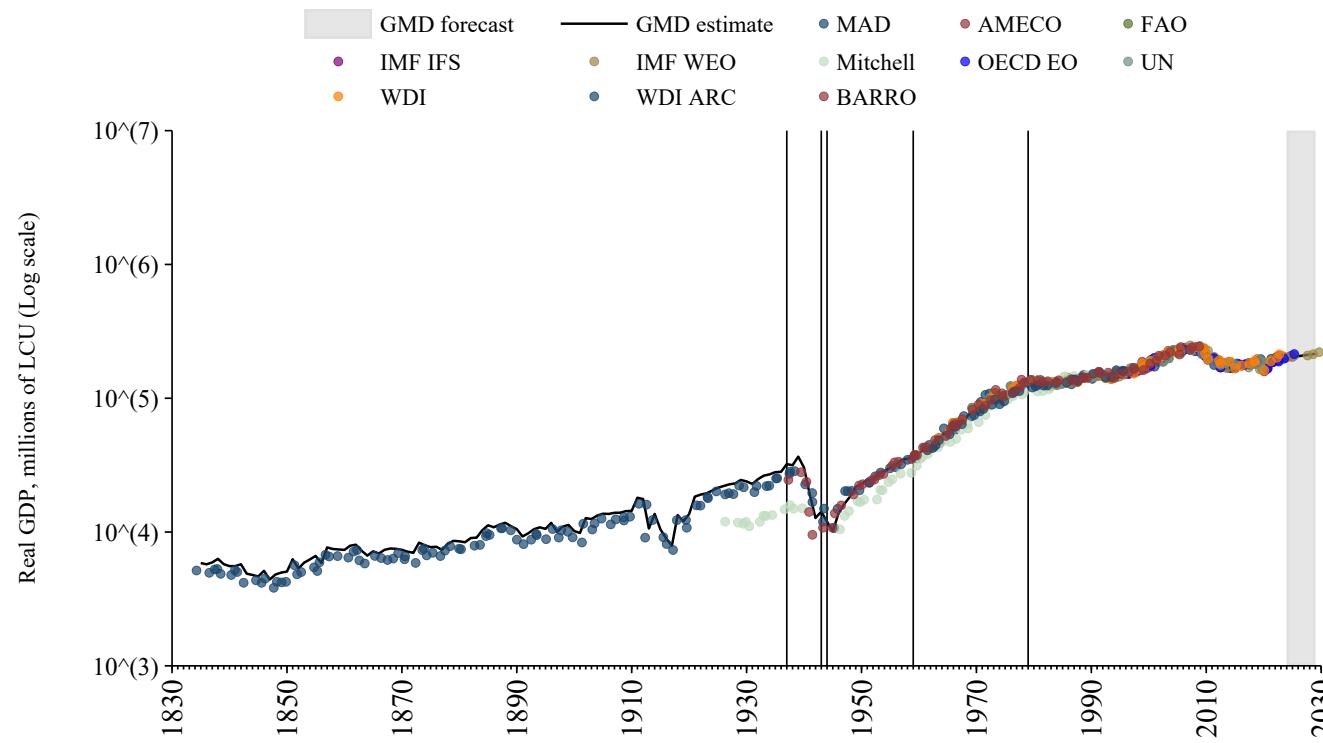
Ghana

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Broadberry and Gardner (2022) | 1885 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



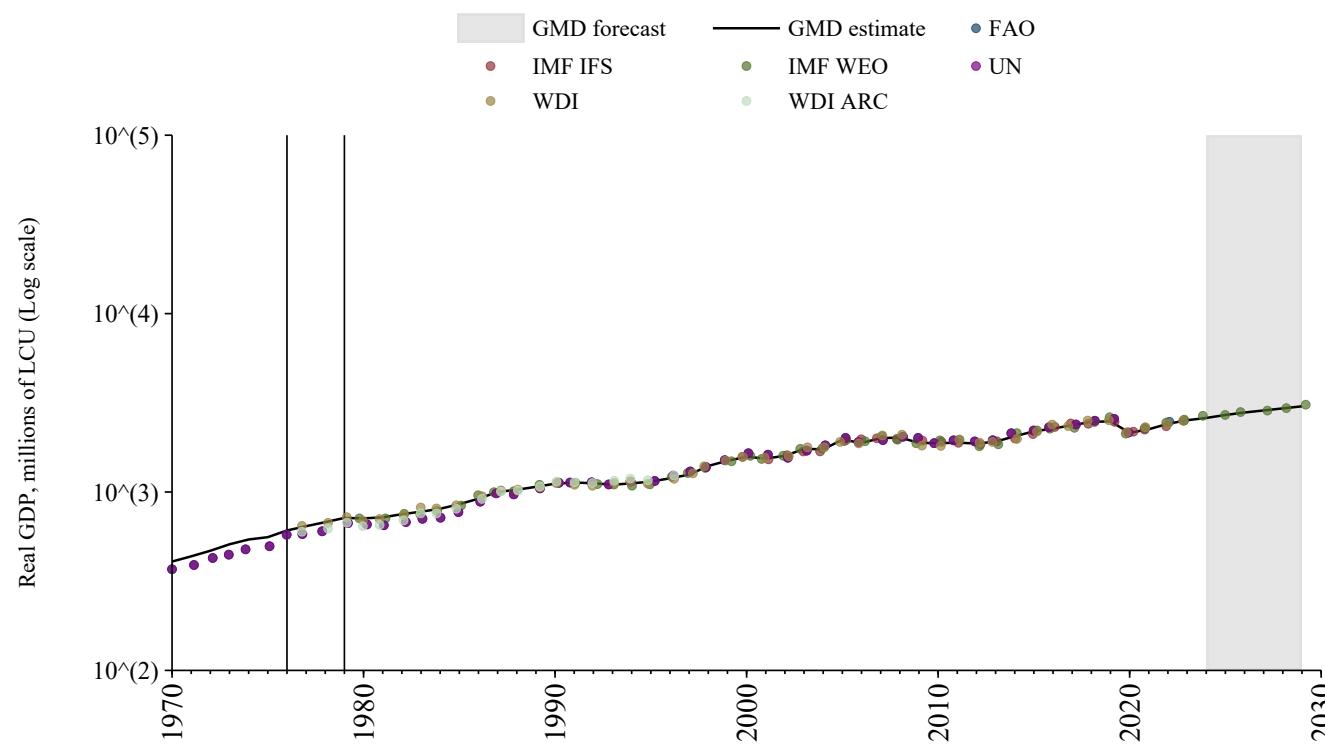
Greece

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1835 - 1937 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 113.7%). |
| Barro and Redlick (2011) | 1938 - 1943 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 128.5%). |
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1944 - 1944 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 99.2%). |
| Barro and Redlick (2011) | 1945 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



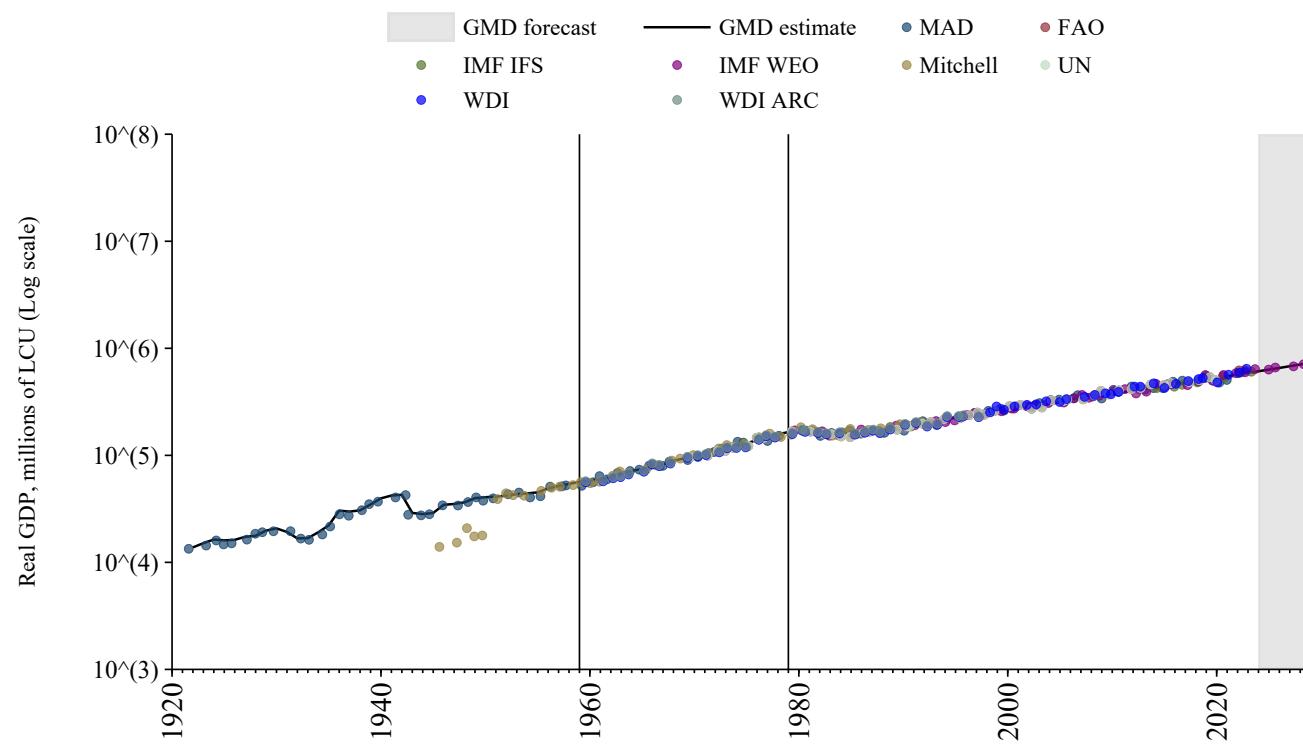
Grenada

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1976 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 110.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1977 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



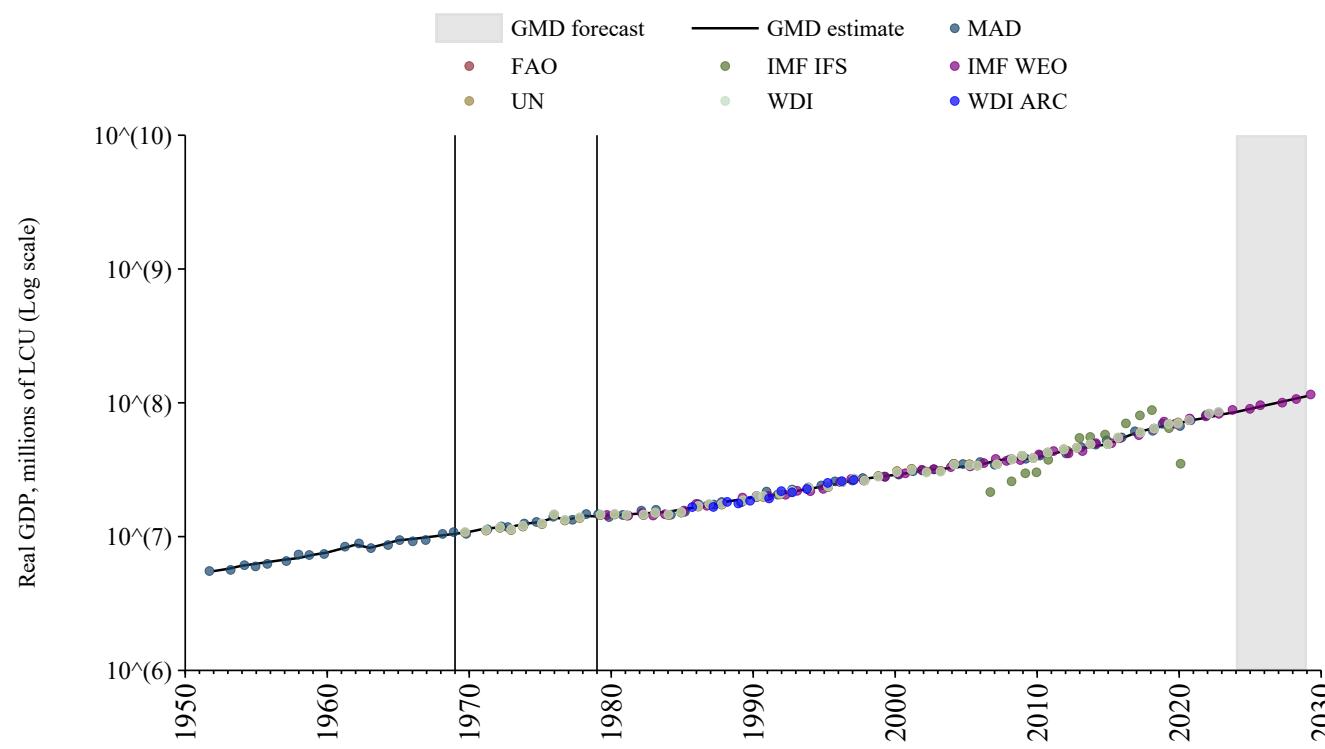
Guatemala

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1922 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



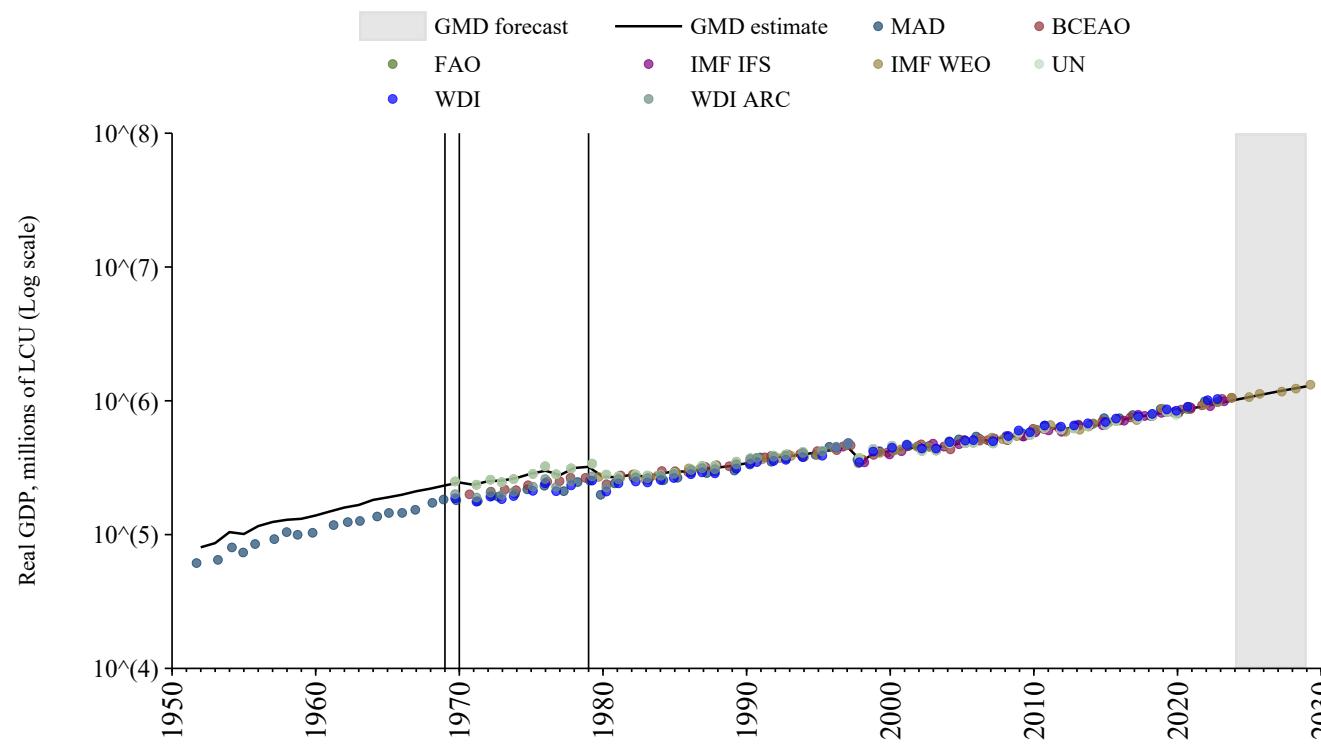
Guinea

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|--|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



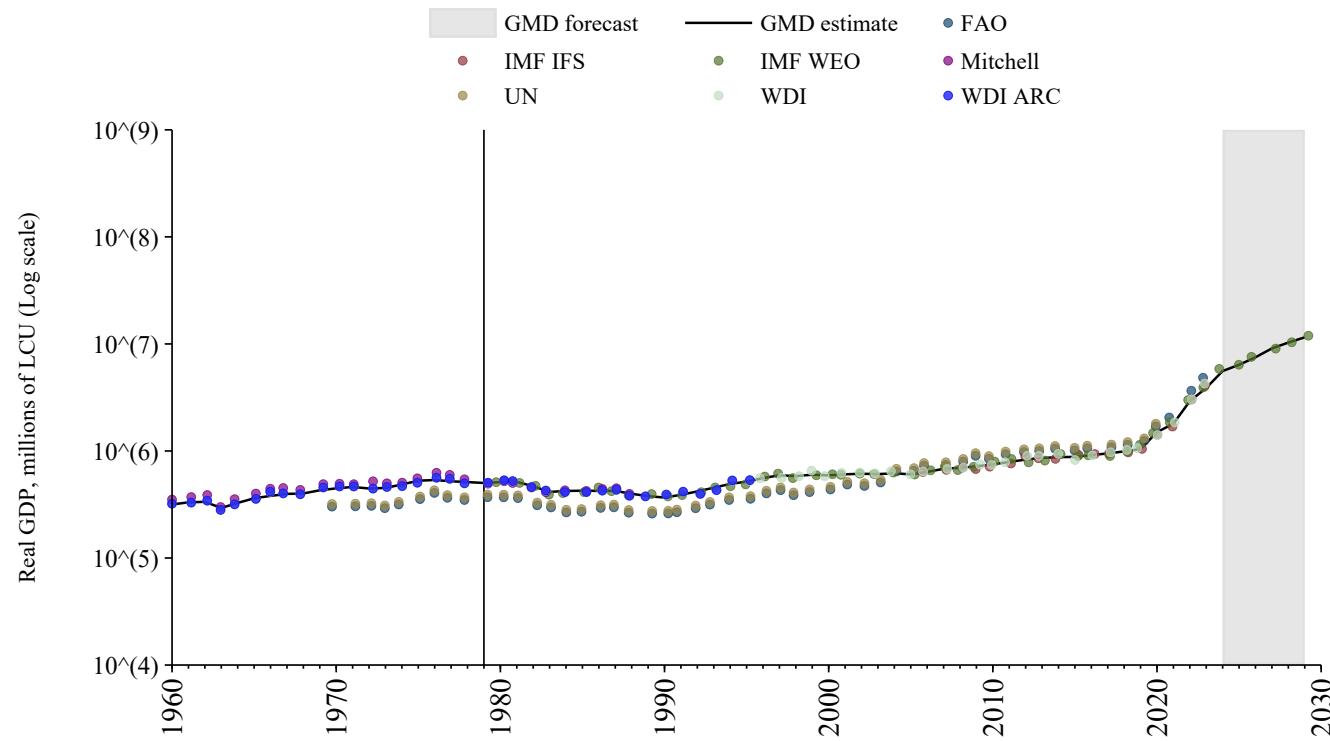
Guinea-Bissau

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 131.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1970 - 1970 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 131.3%). |
| Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024) | 1971 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 117.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



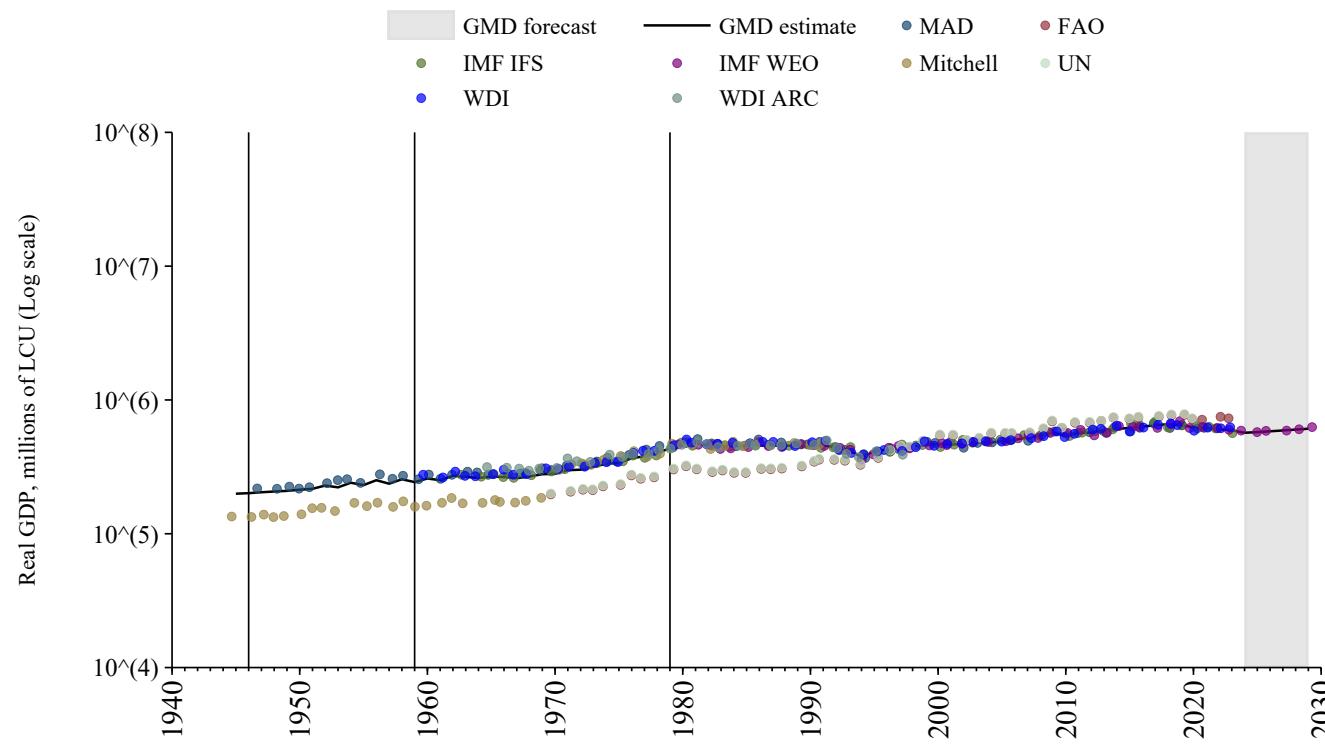
Guyana

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



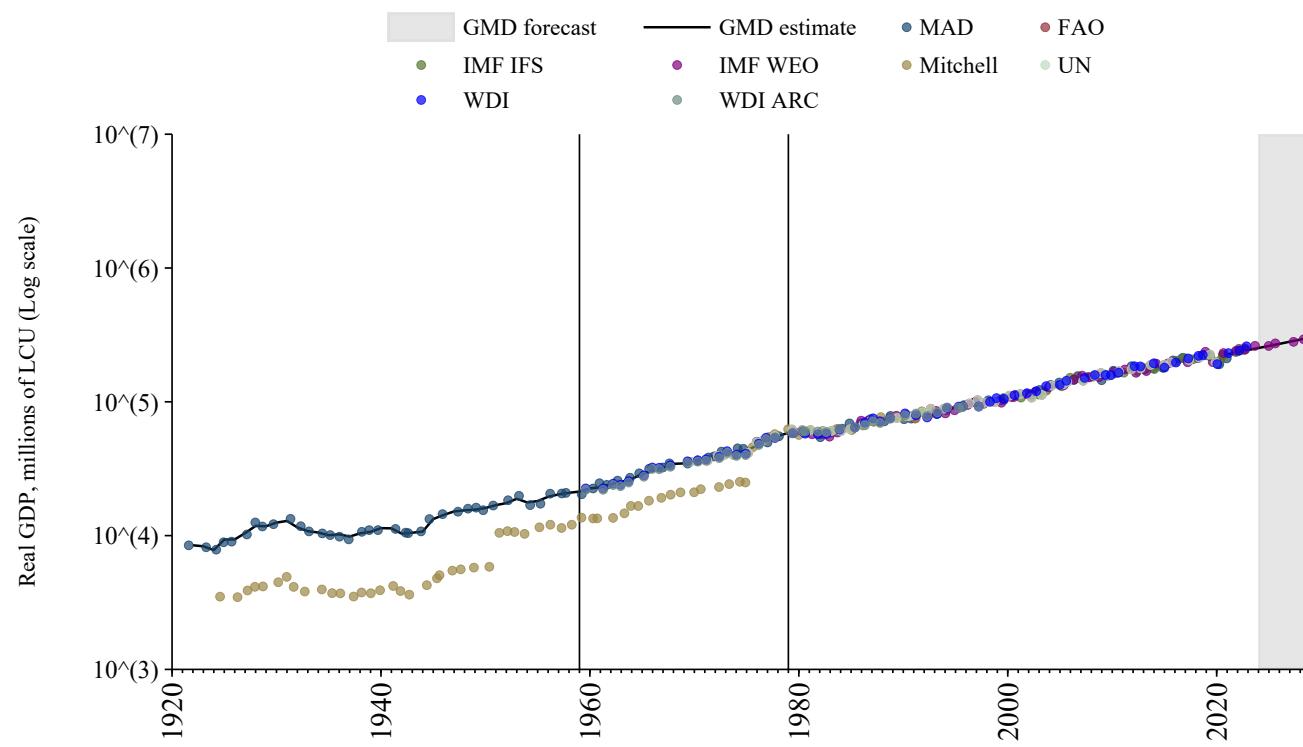
Haiti

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1945 - 1946 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 148%). |
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1947 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 93.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



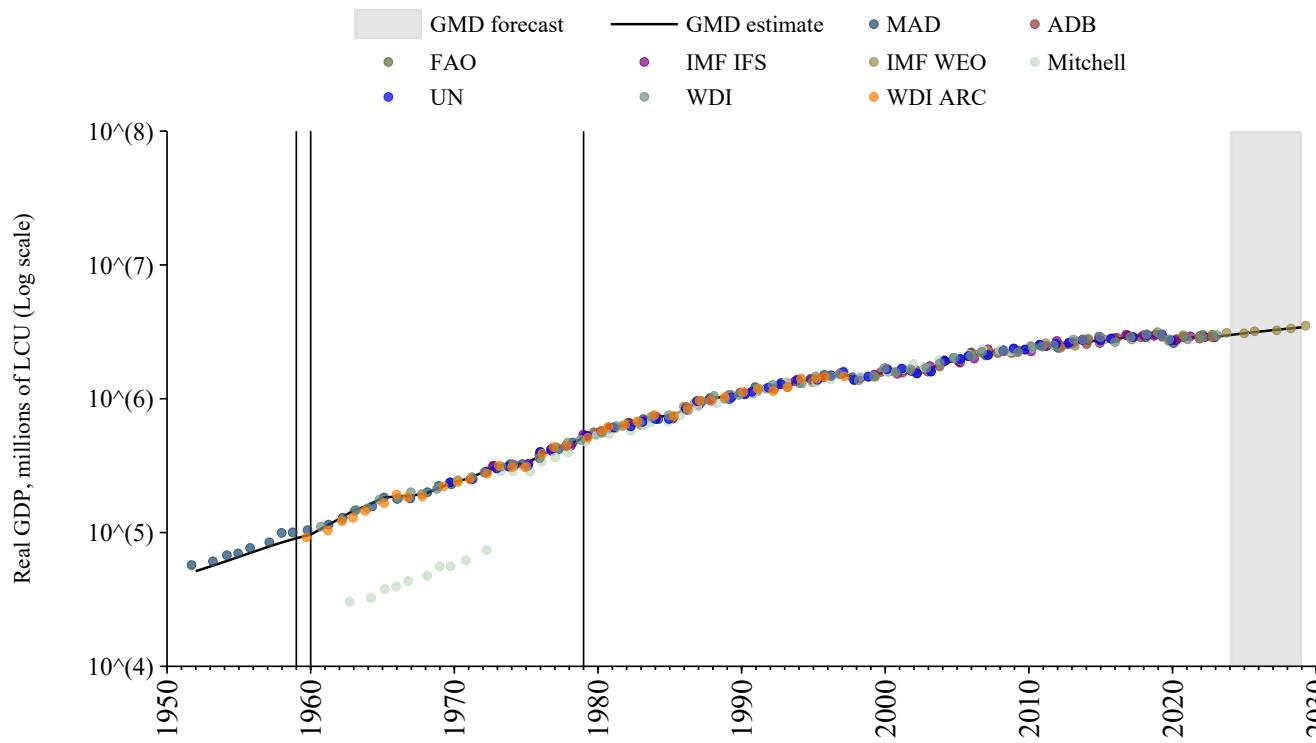
Honduras

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1922 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960 |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



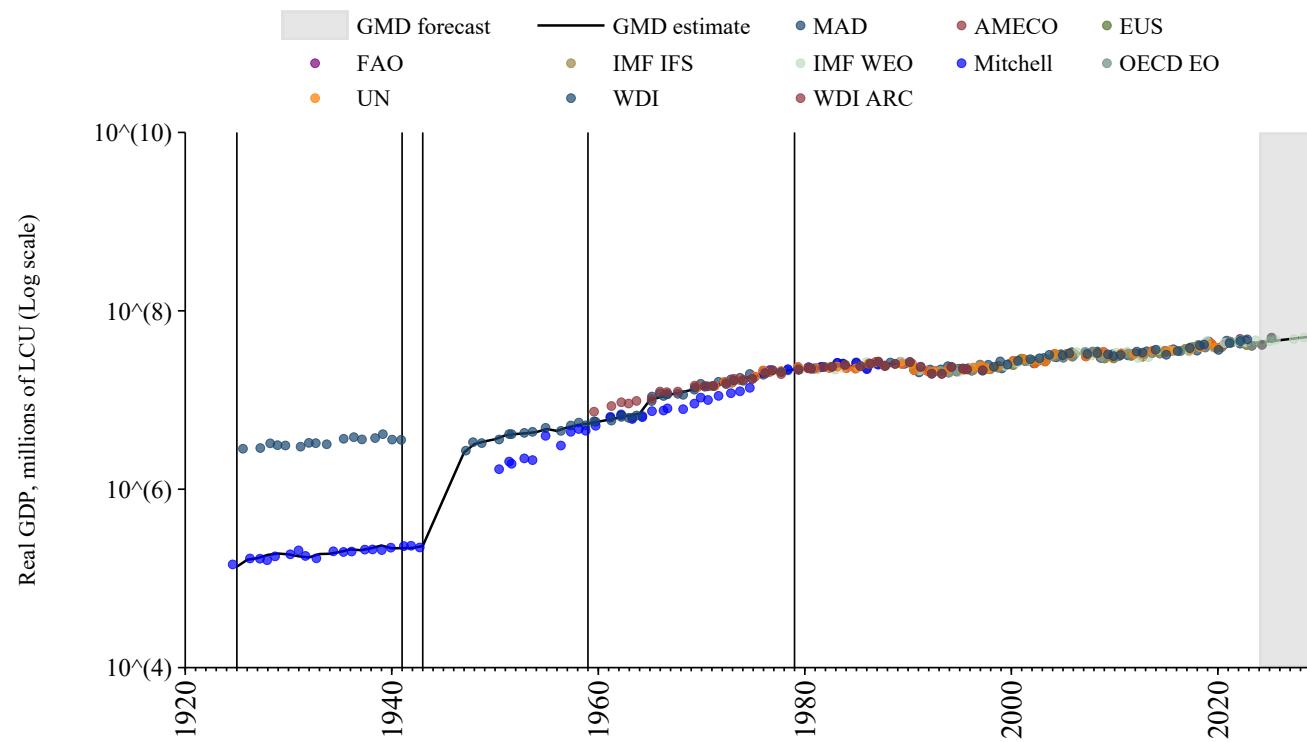
Hong Kong

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 90%). |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1960 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 104.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1961 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



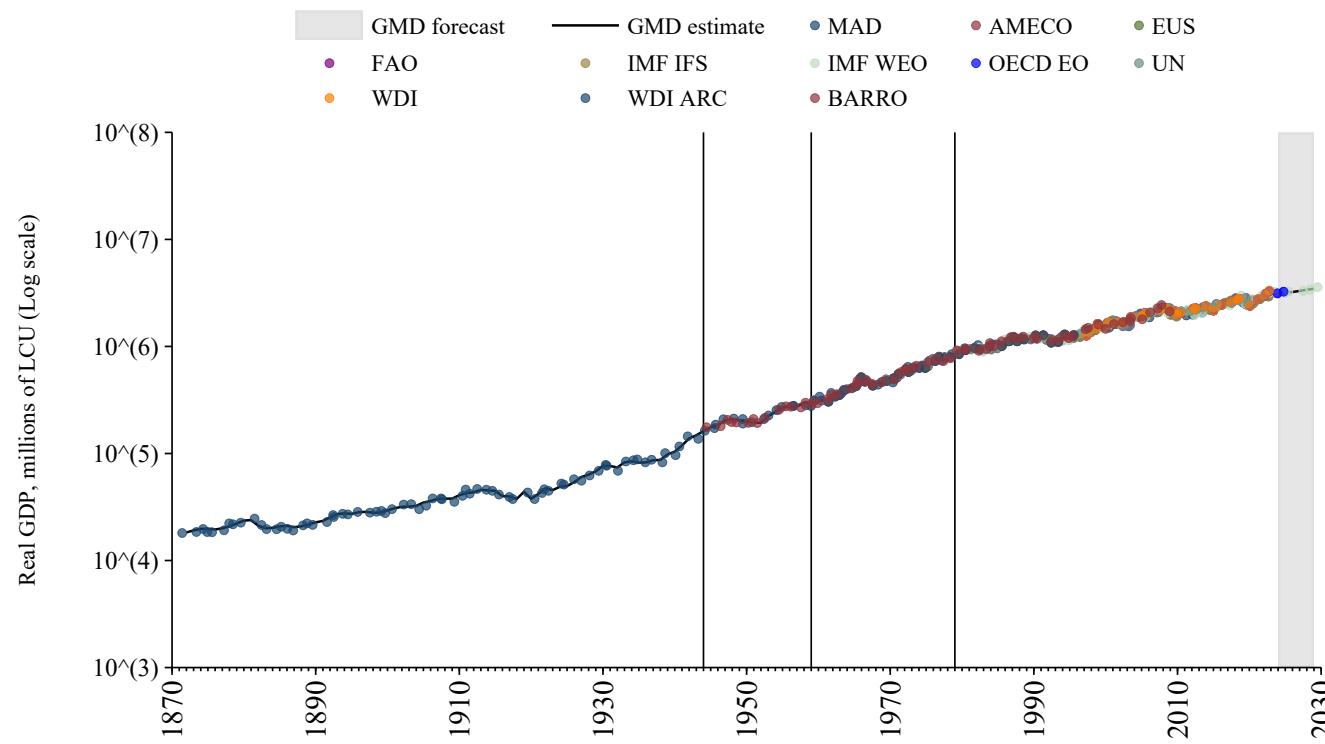
Hungary

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1925 - 1925 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 94.2%). |
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1926 - 1941 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = 5.7%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1942 - 1943 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 98.5%). |
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1944 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



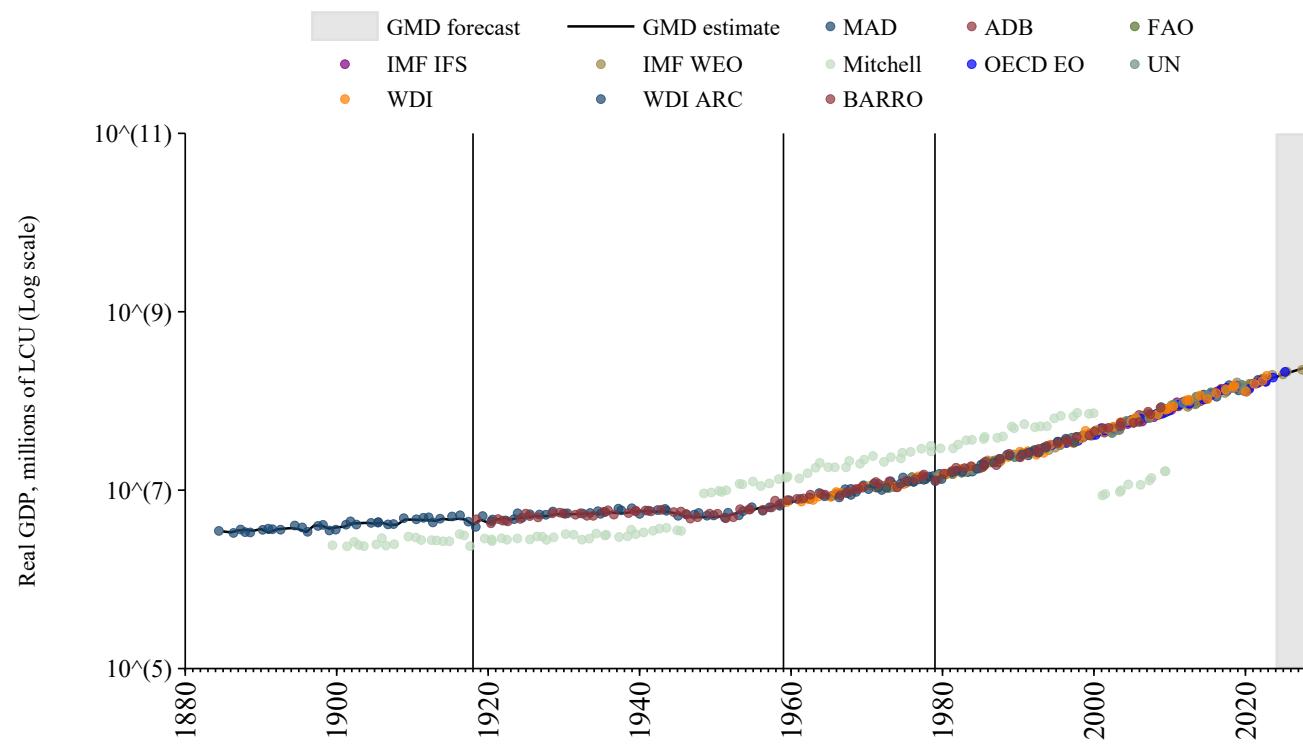
Iceland

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1872 - 1944 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 101.2%). |
| Barro and Redlick (2011) | 1945 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



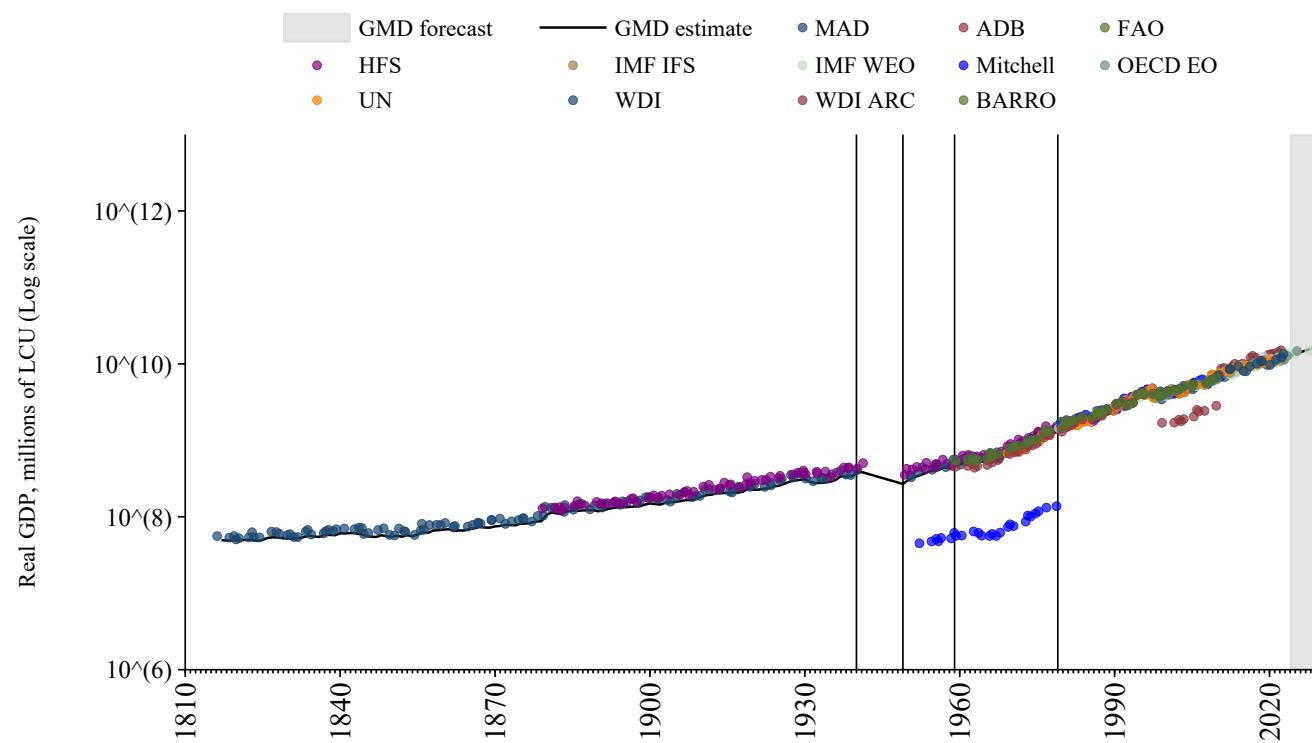
India

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------------|-------------|--|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1885 - 1918 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1919: (ratio = 98.6%). |
| Barro and Redlick (2011) | 1919 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



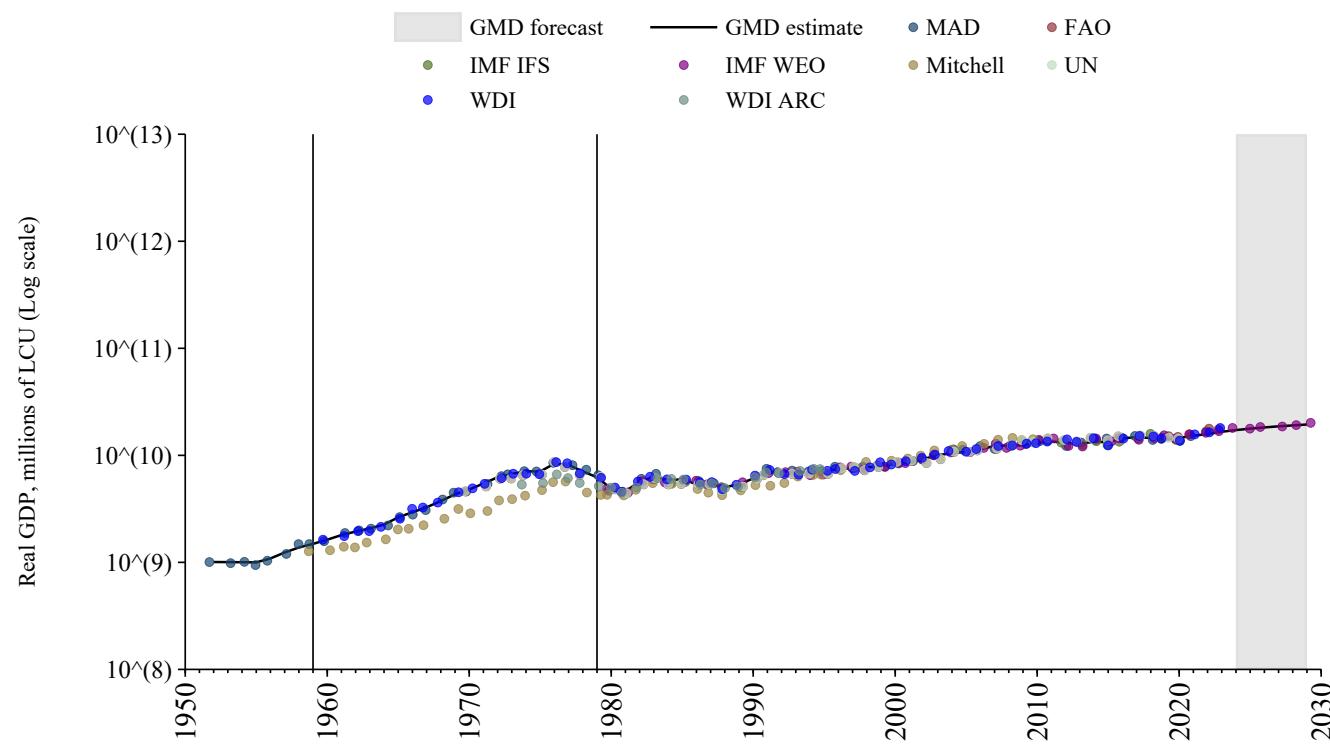
Indonesia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|--|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1817 - 1940 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 88.5%). |
| Schuler (2015) | 1941 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 79.8%). |
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 88.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 88.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



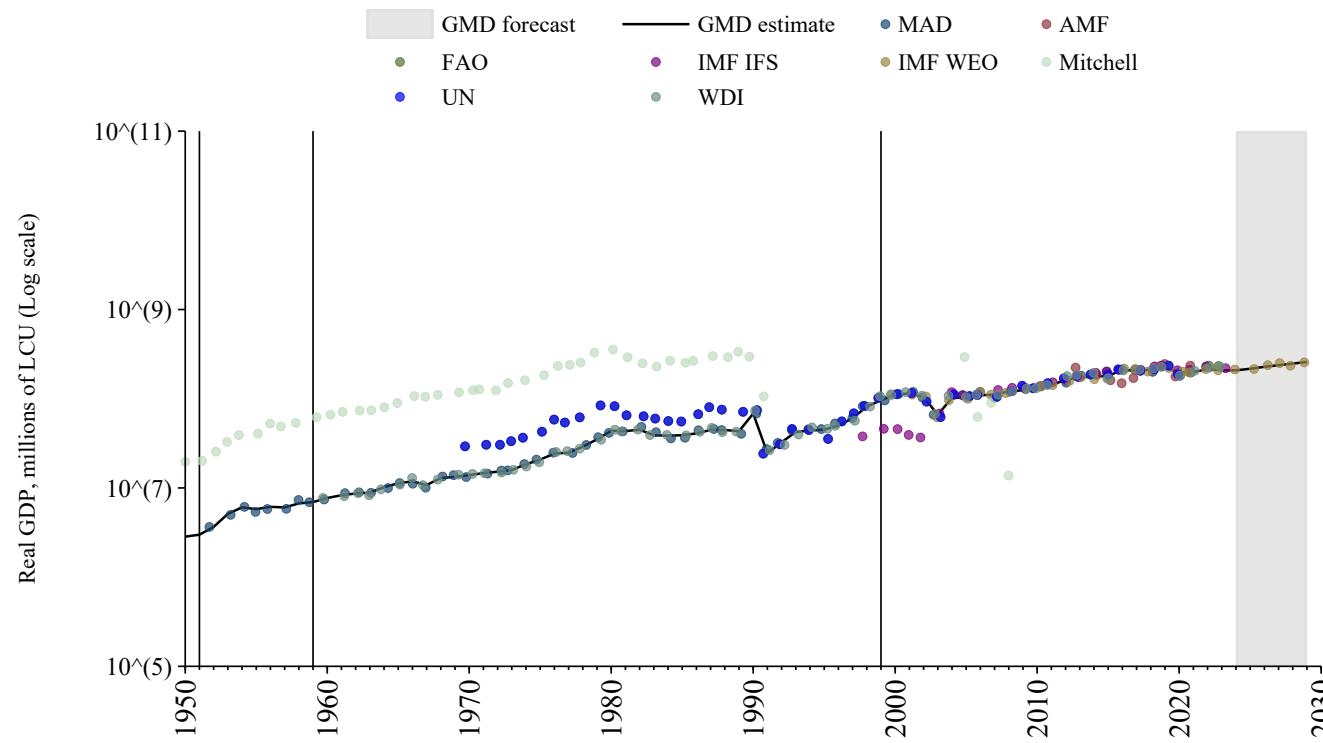
Iran

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960 |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



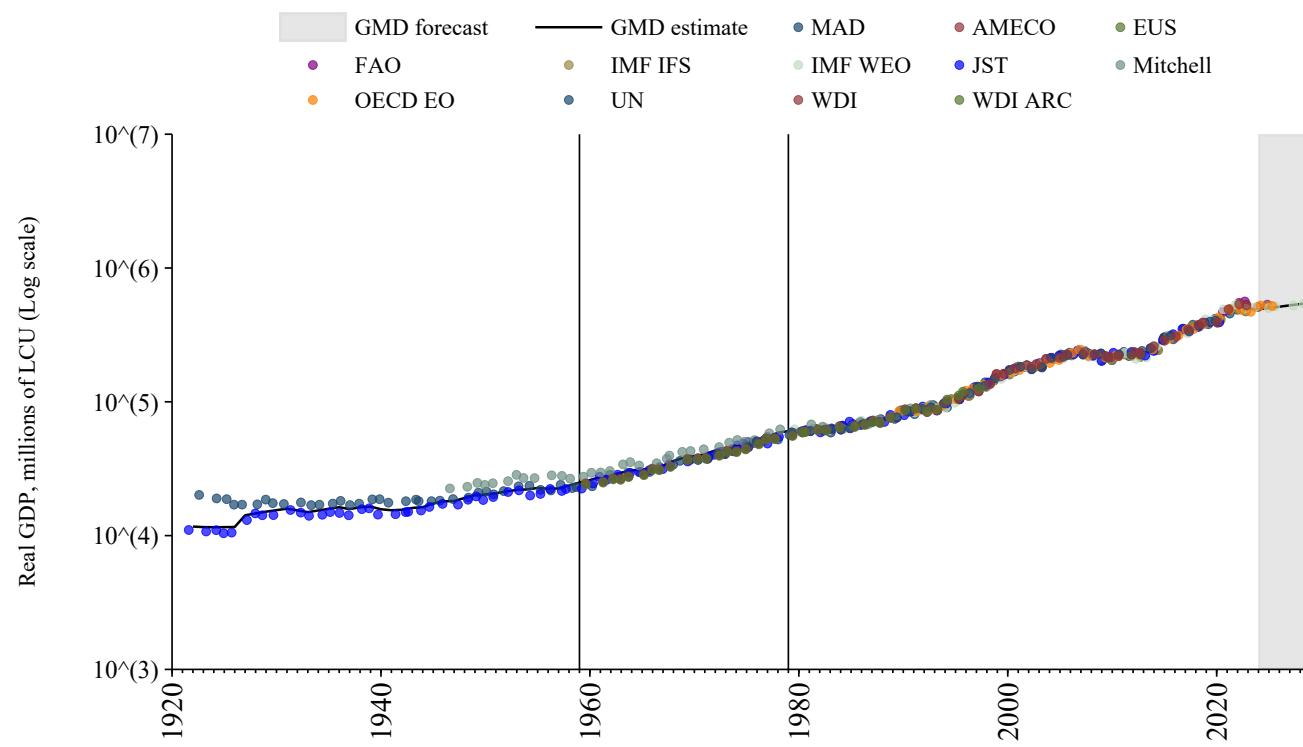
Iraq

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1950 - 1951 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 14.5%). |
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 99.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2000 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



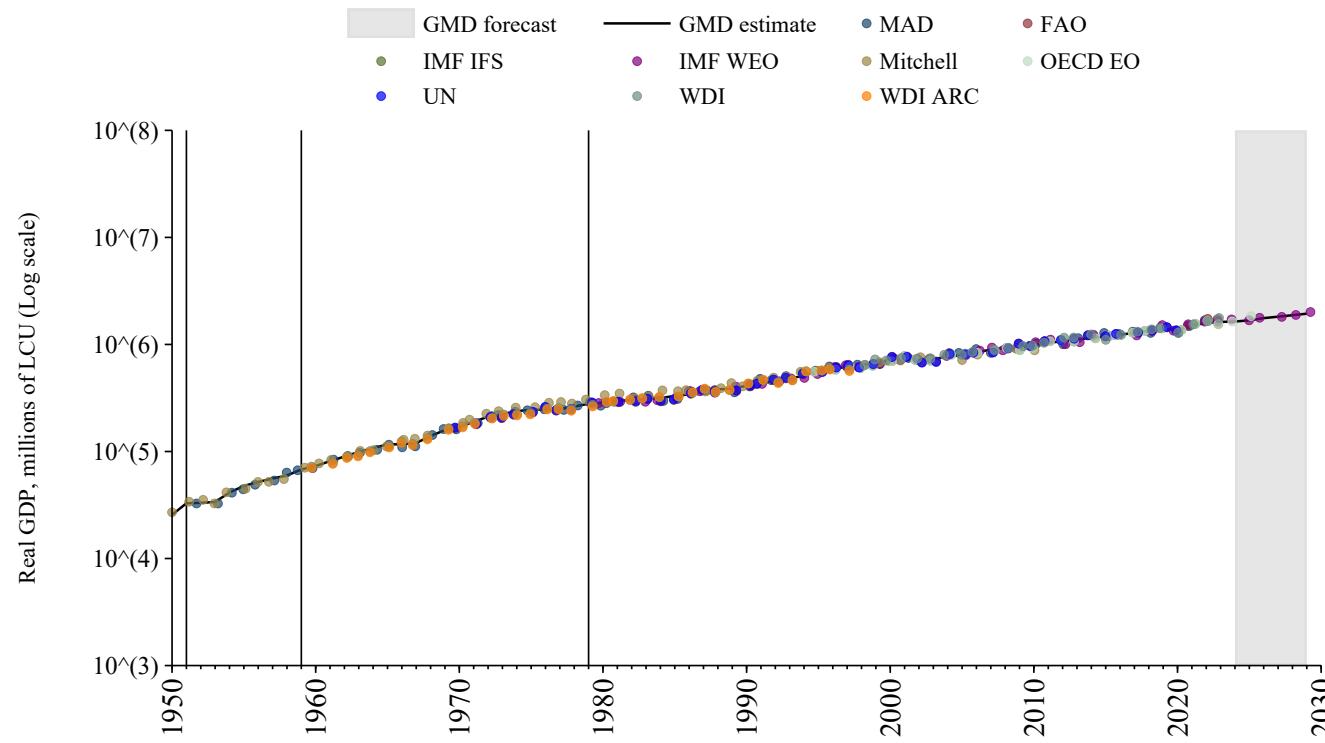
Ireland

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1922 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 106%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 106.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



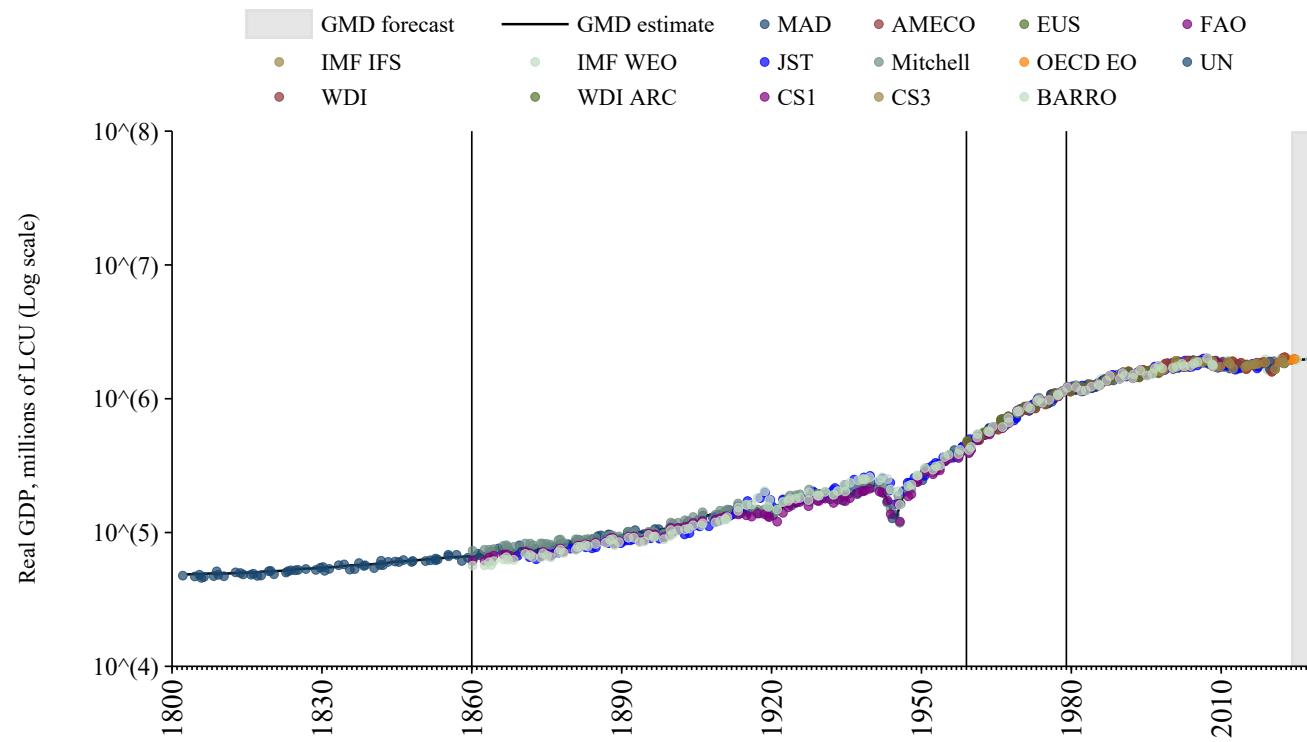
Israel

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1950 - 1951 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 94.5%). |
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



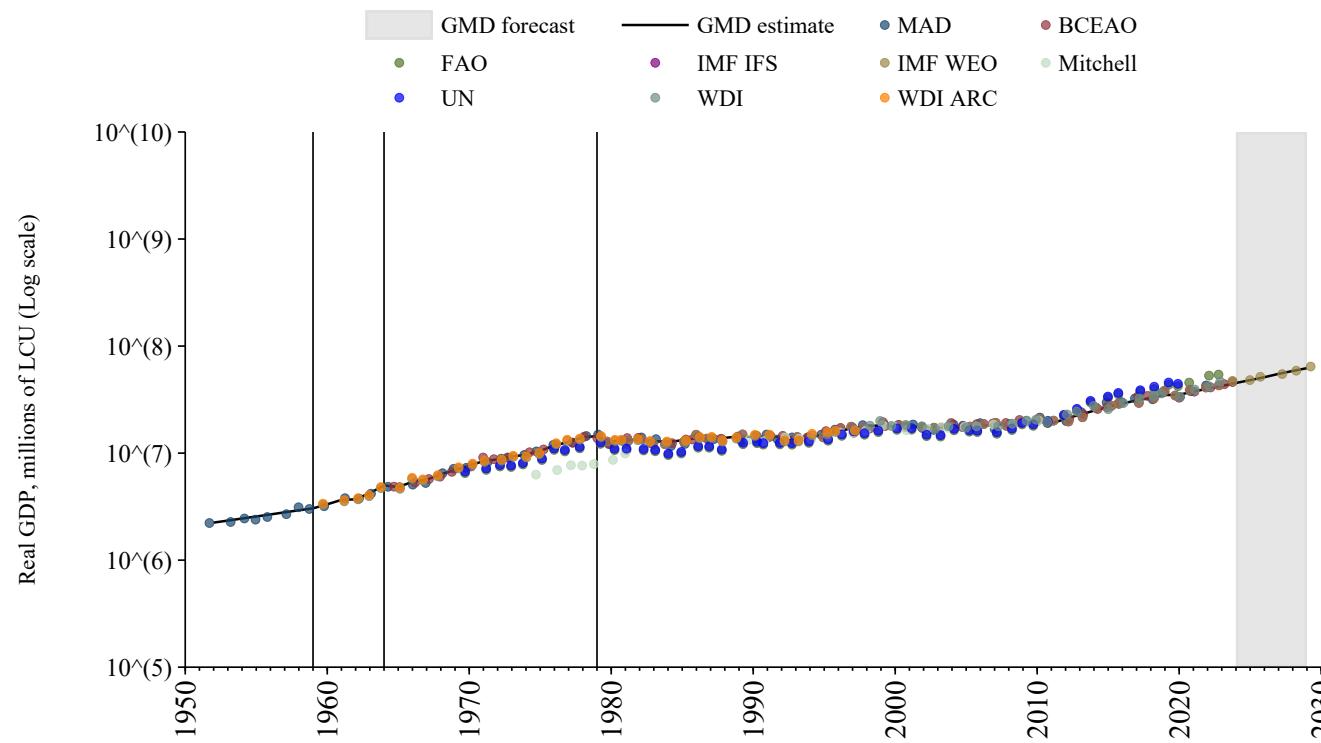
Italy

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1803 - 1860 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1861: (ratio = 102.1%). |
| Baffigi (2013) | 1861 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 109.6%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



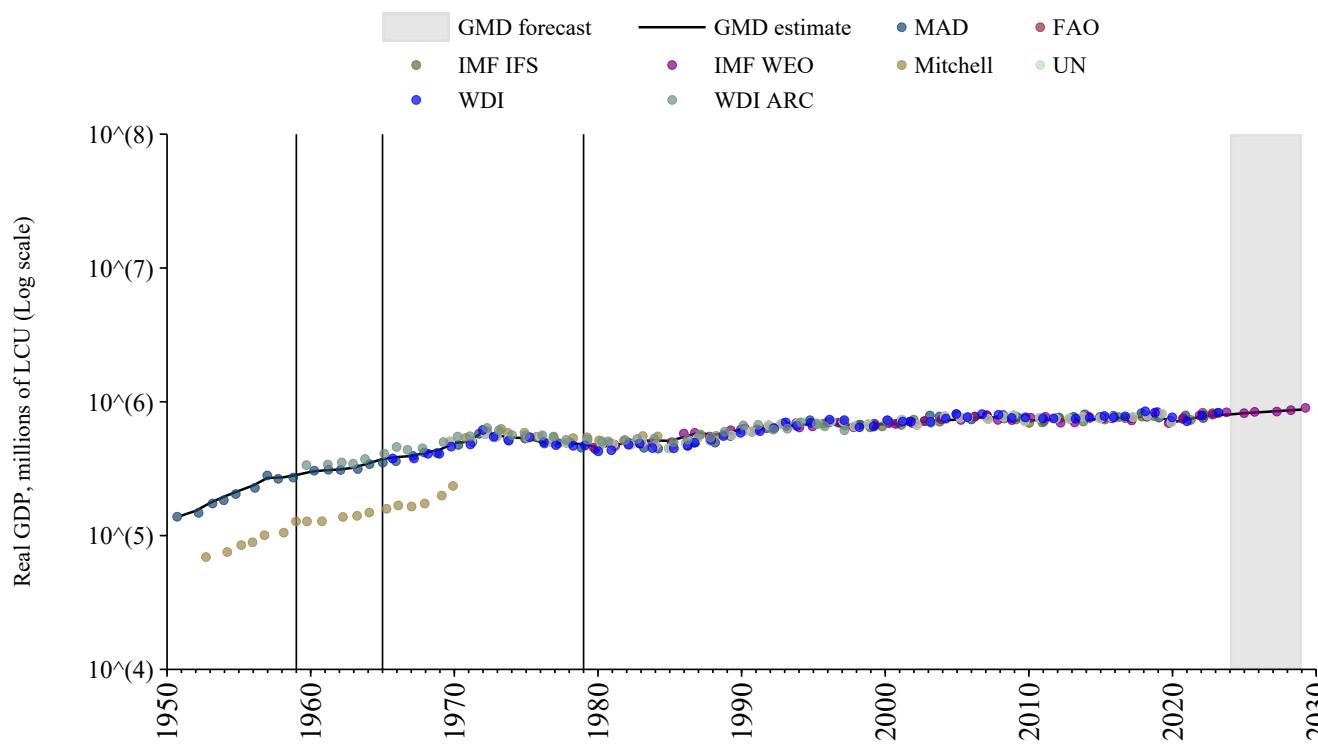
Ivory Coast

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1964 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 100.9%). |
| Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024) | 1965 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



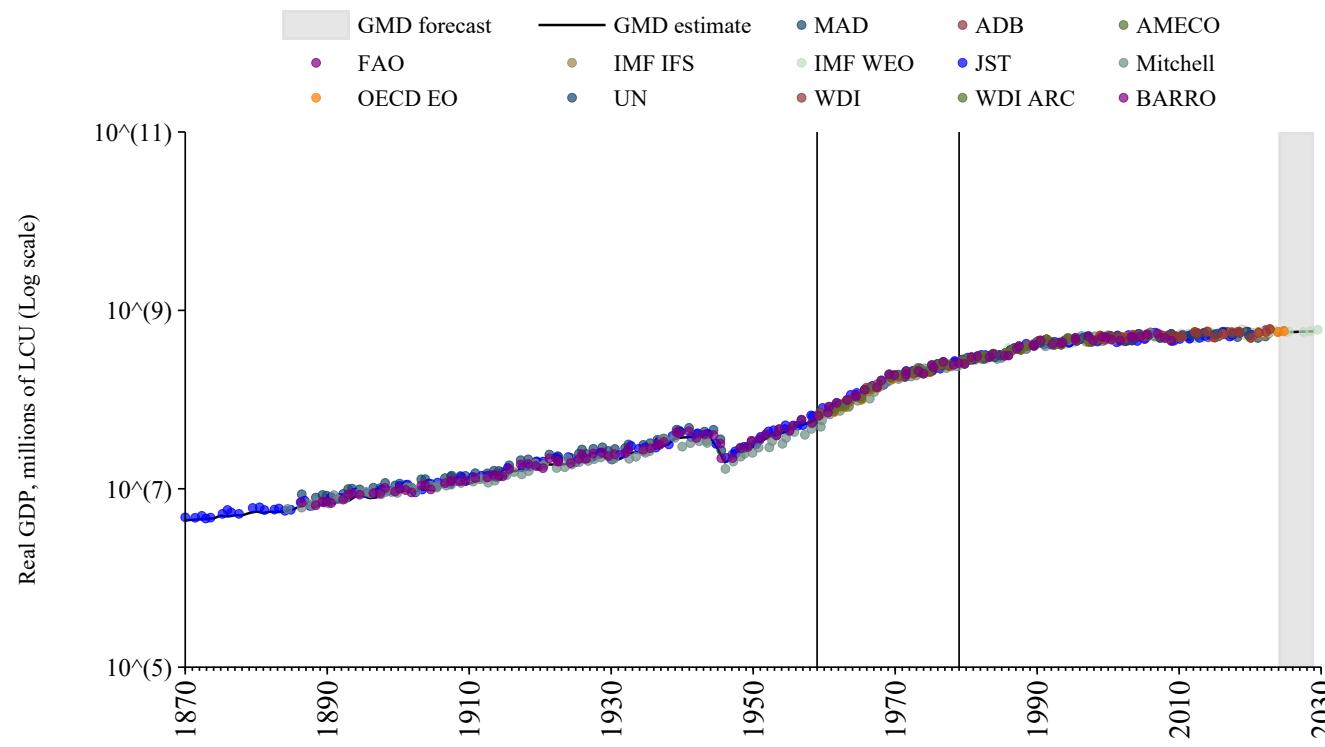
Jamaica

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1951 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.8%). |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1965 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 89.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1966 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



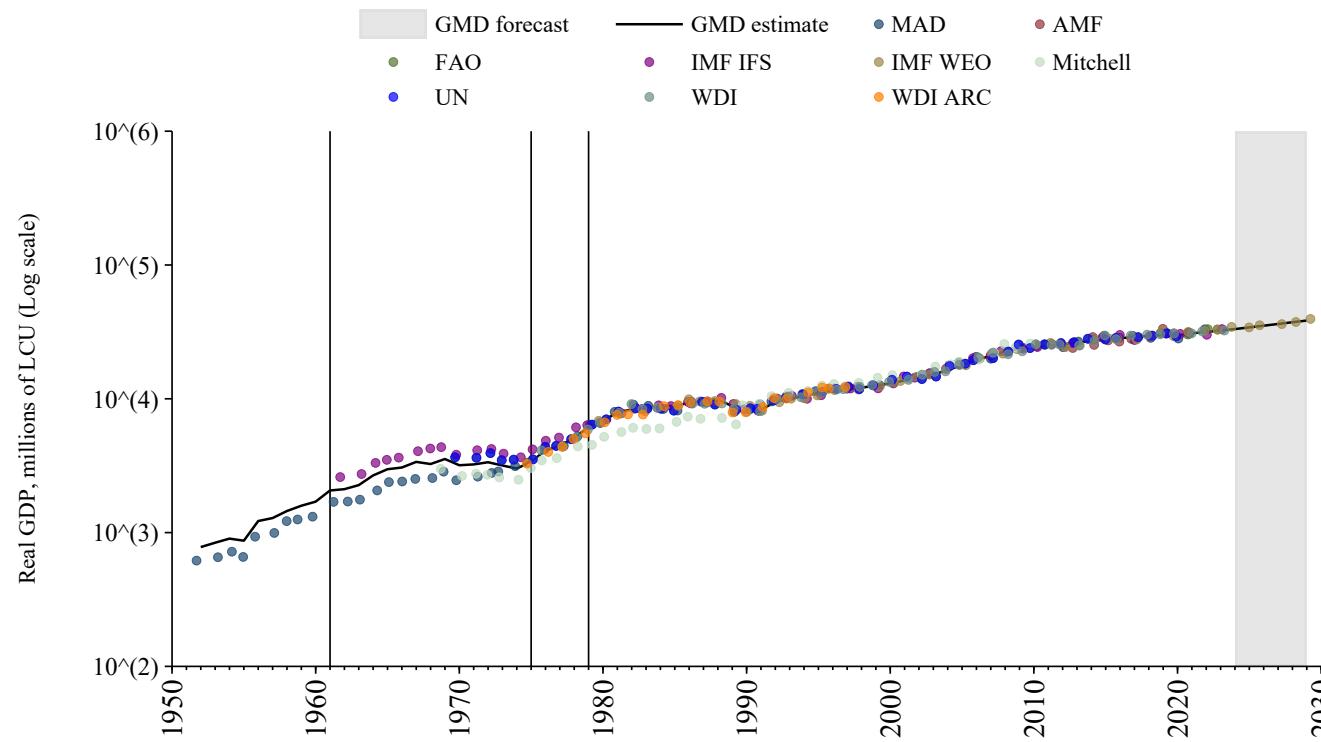
Japan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 92.4%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



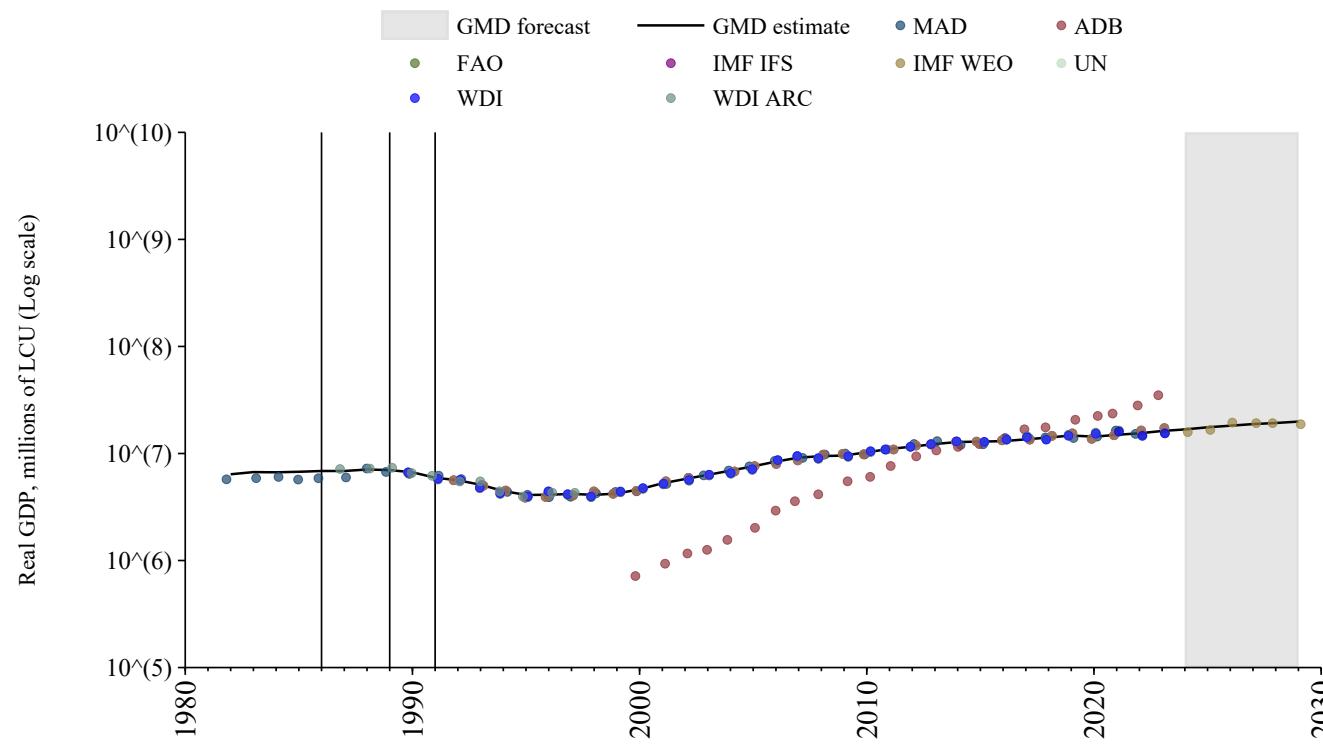
Jordan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1961 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 126.1%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1962 - 1975 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 81.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1976 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



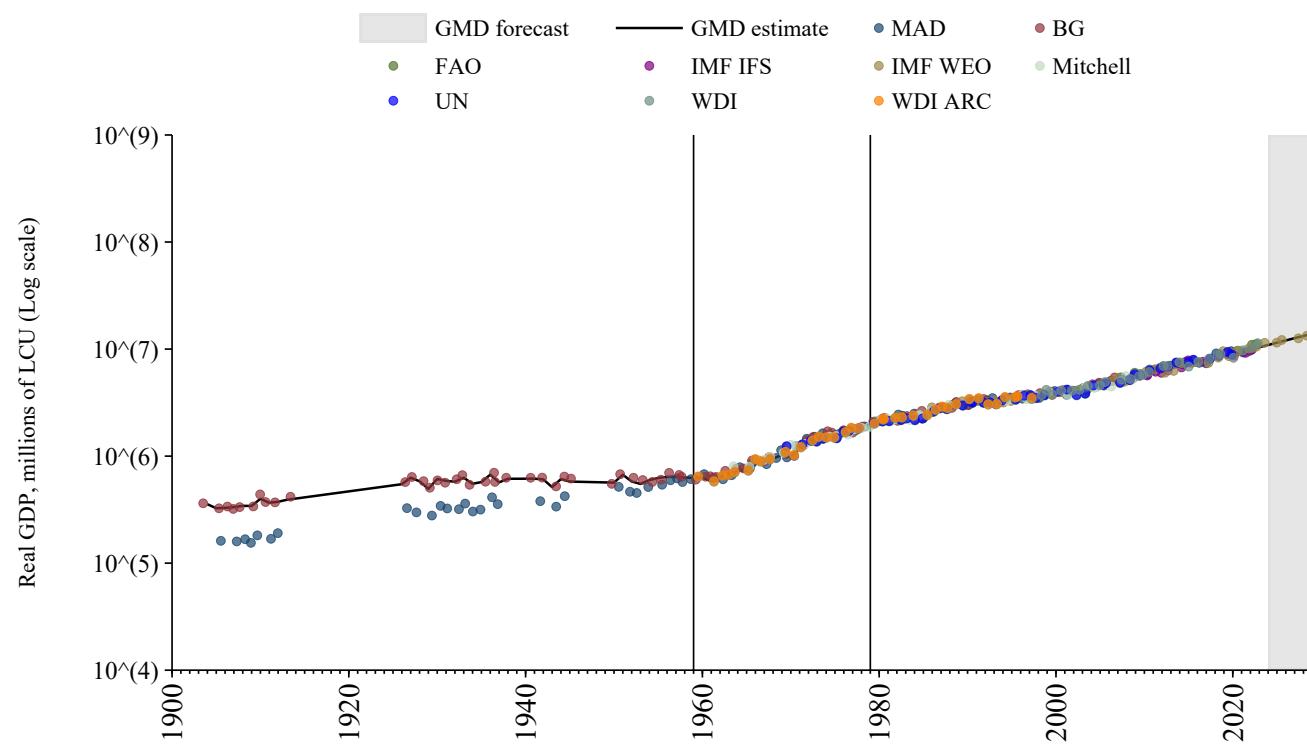
Kazakhstan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1982 - 1986 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 111.5%). |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1987 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 95.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1990 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 100.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



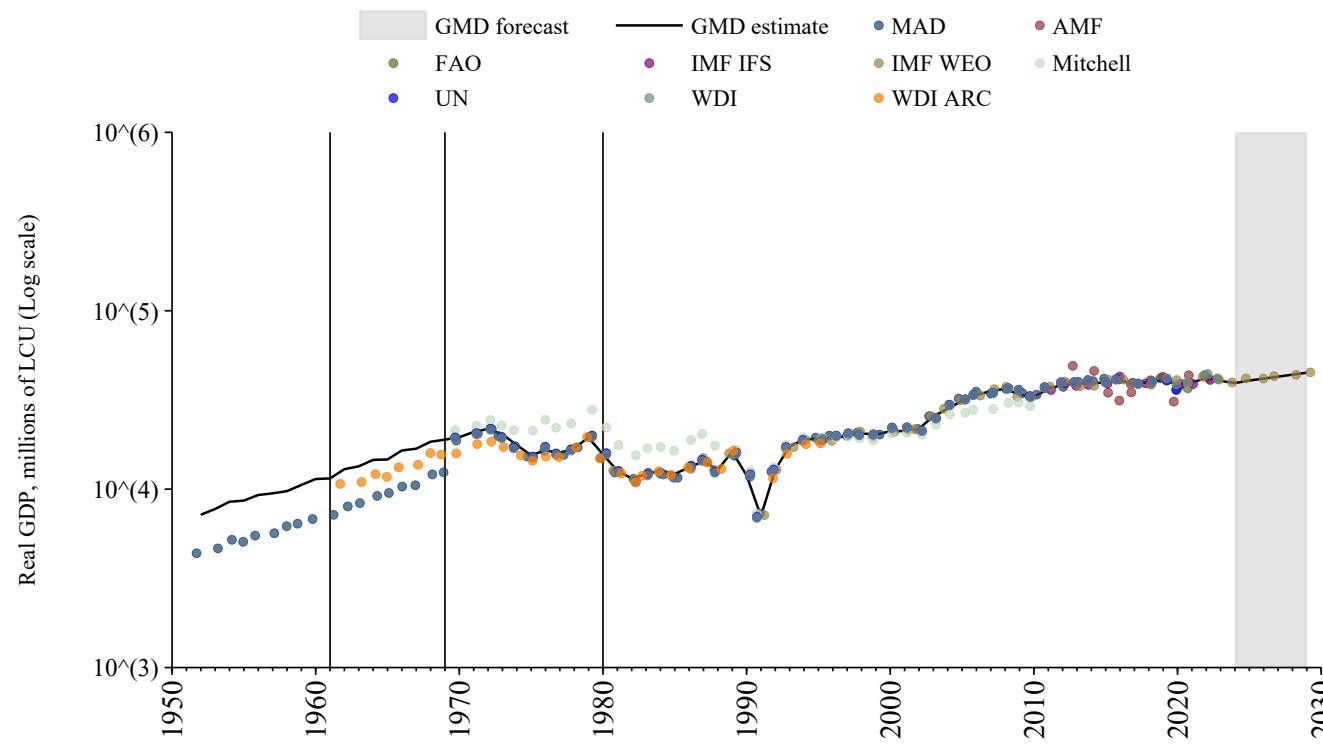
Kenya

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|--|
| Broadberry and Gardner (2022) | 1904 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



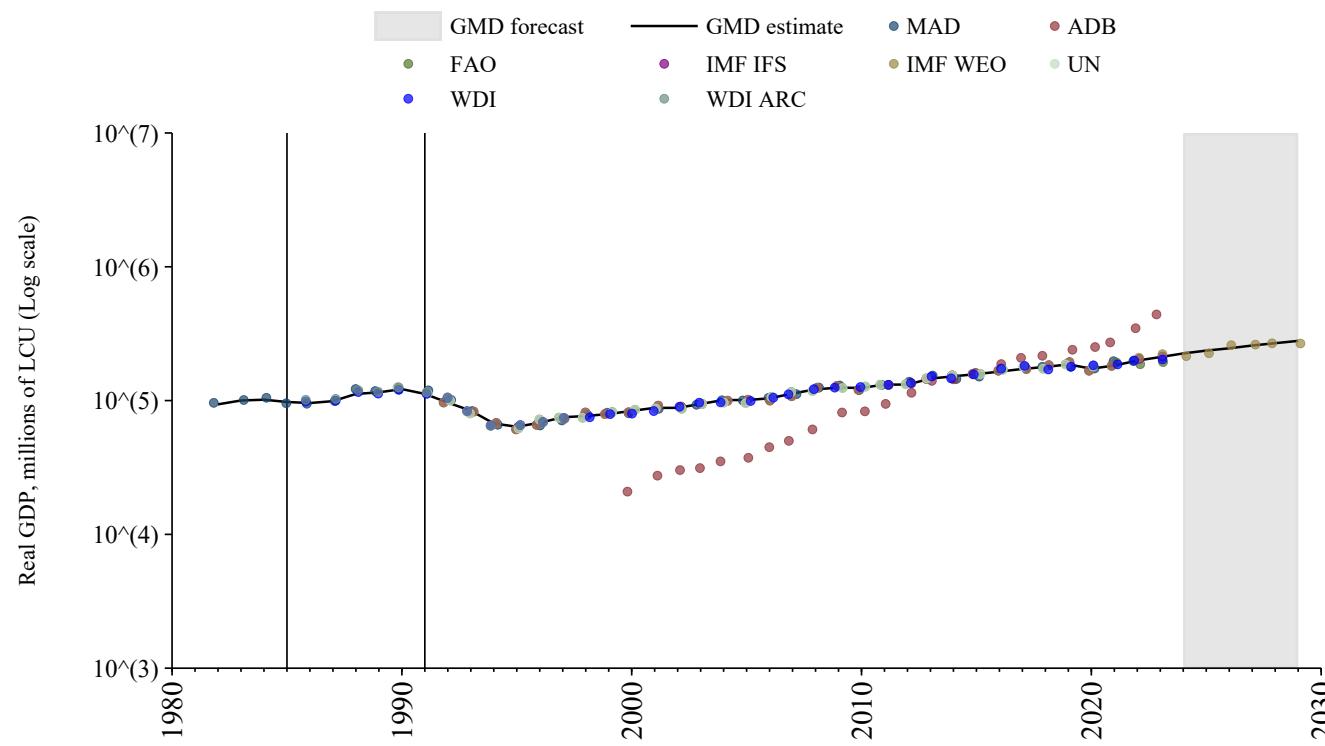
Kuwait

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1961 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 164.3%). |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1962 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 120.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1970 - 1980 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 101.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1981 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



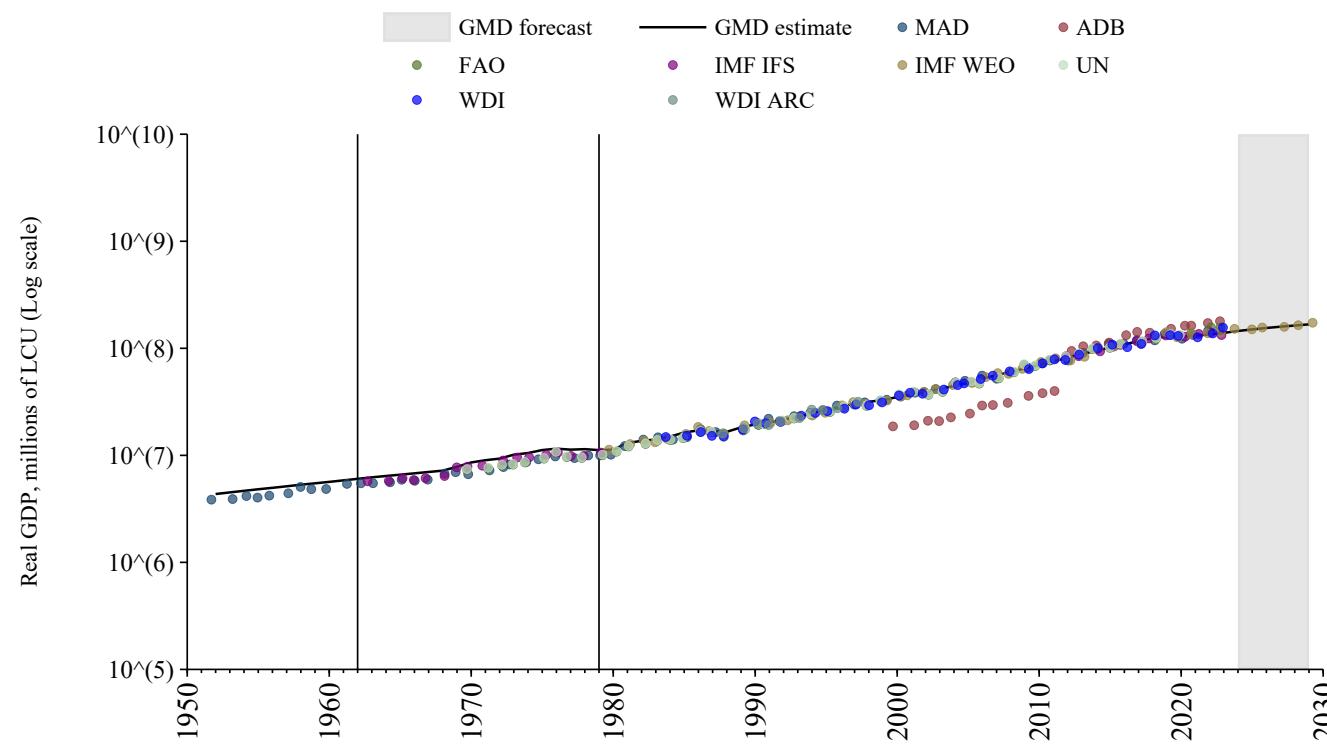
Kyrgyzstan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|--|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1982 - 1985 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 97.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1986 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 97.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



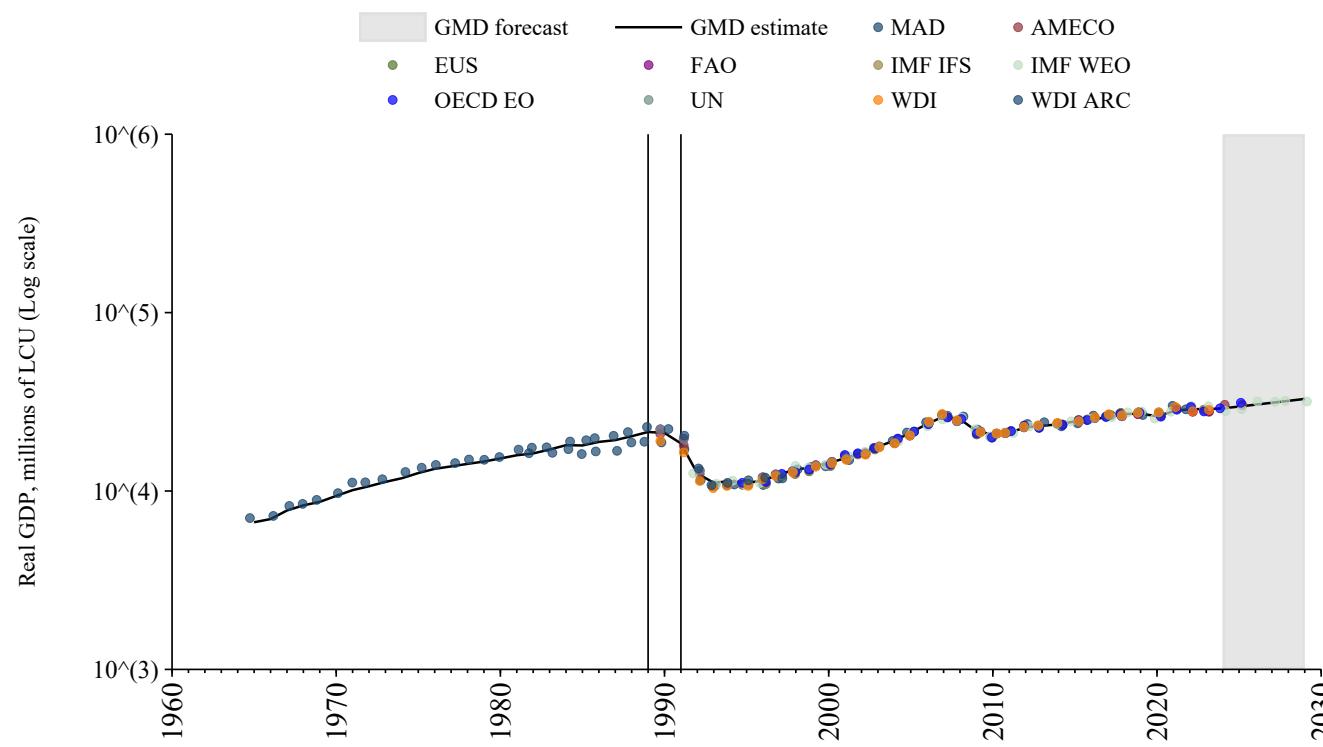
Laos

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1962 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 112.9%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1963 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 108.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



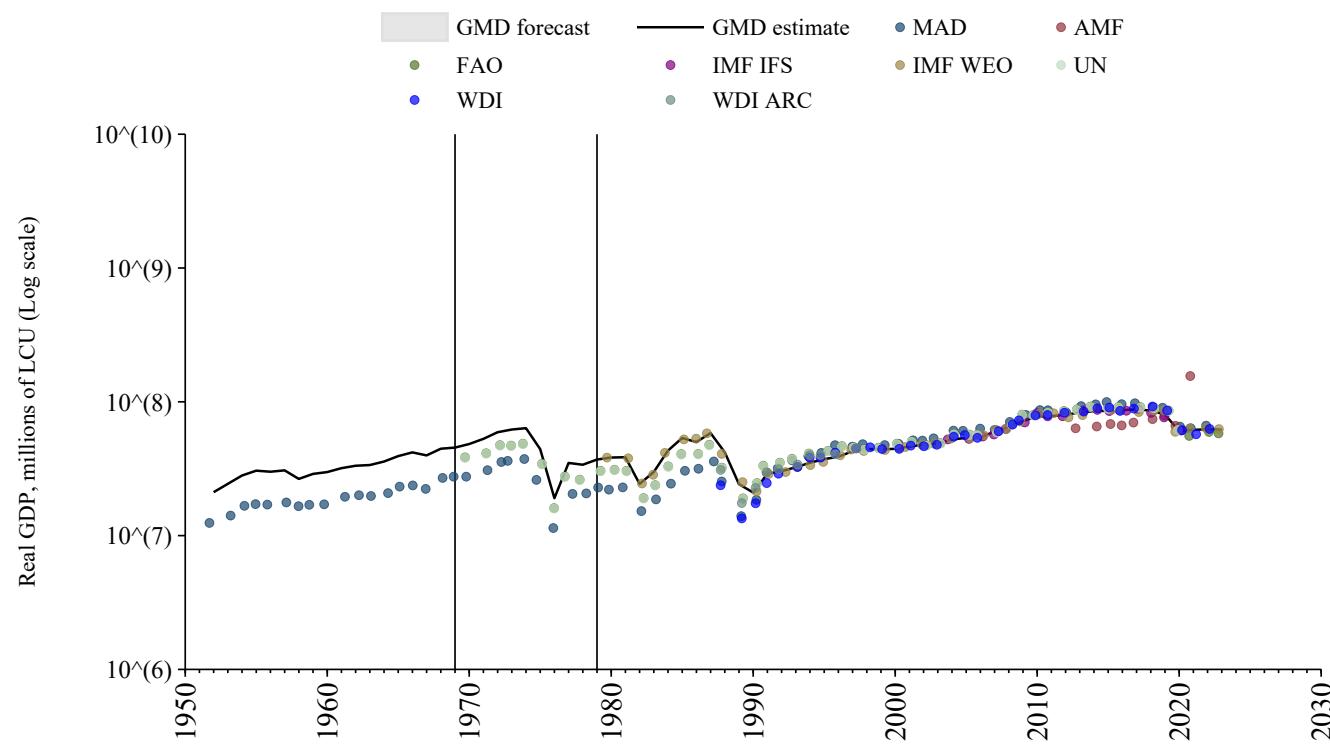
Latvia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1965 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 94.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1990 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 110.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



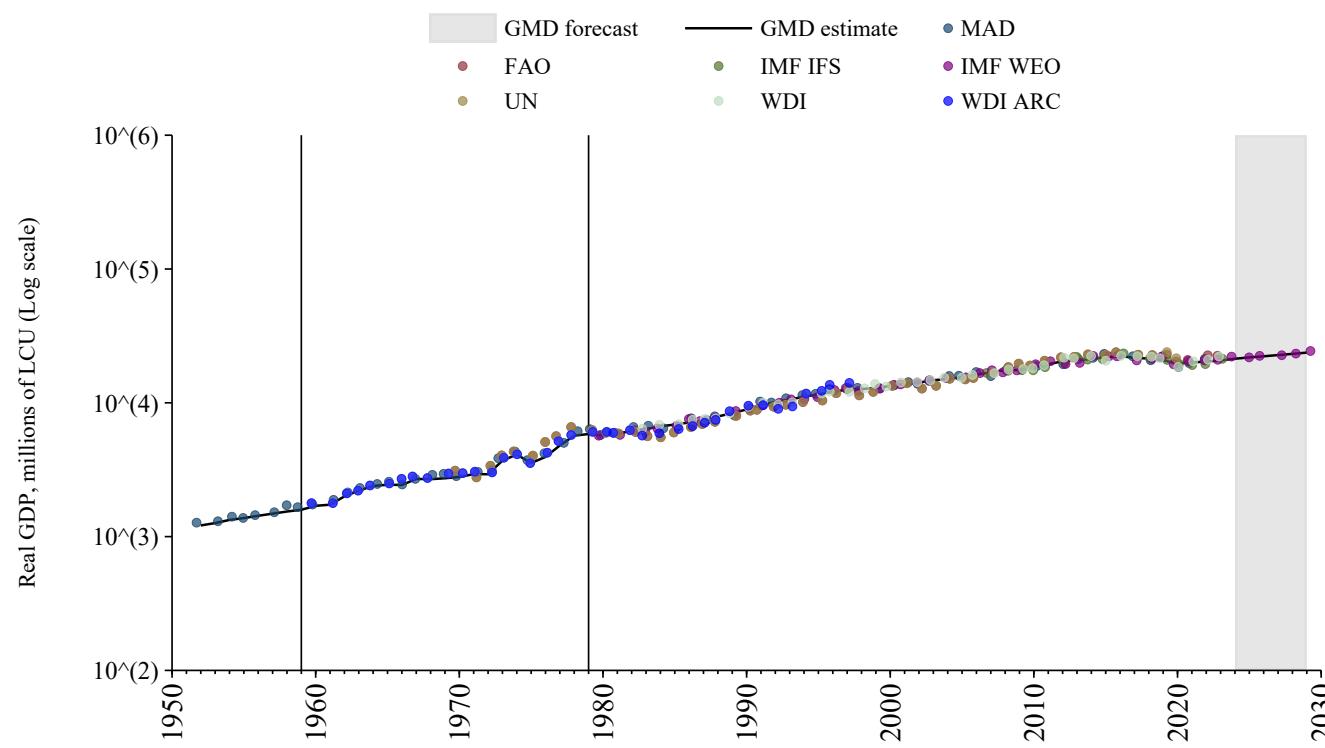
Lebanon

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 169.6%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 126.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



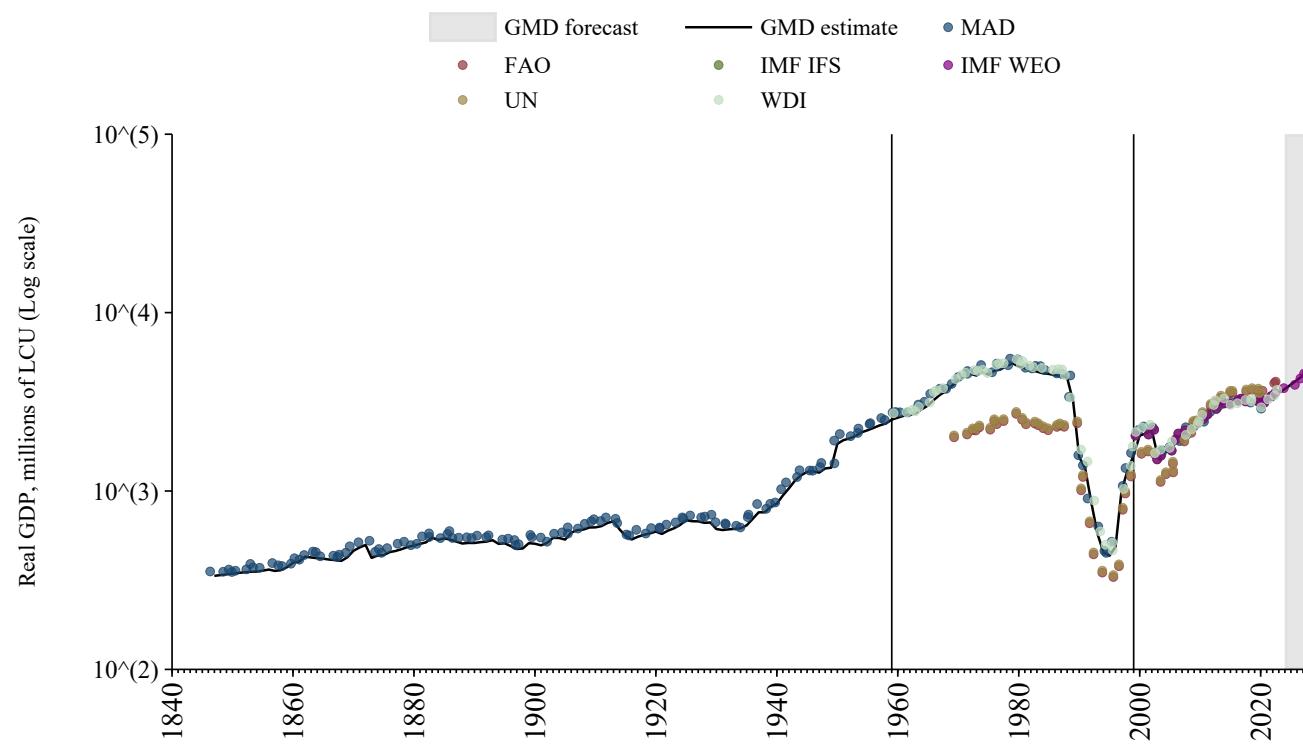
Lesotho

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|--|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



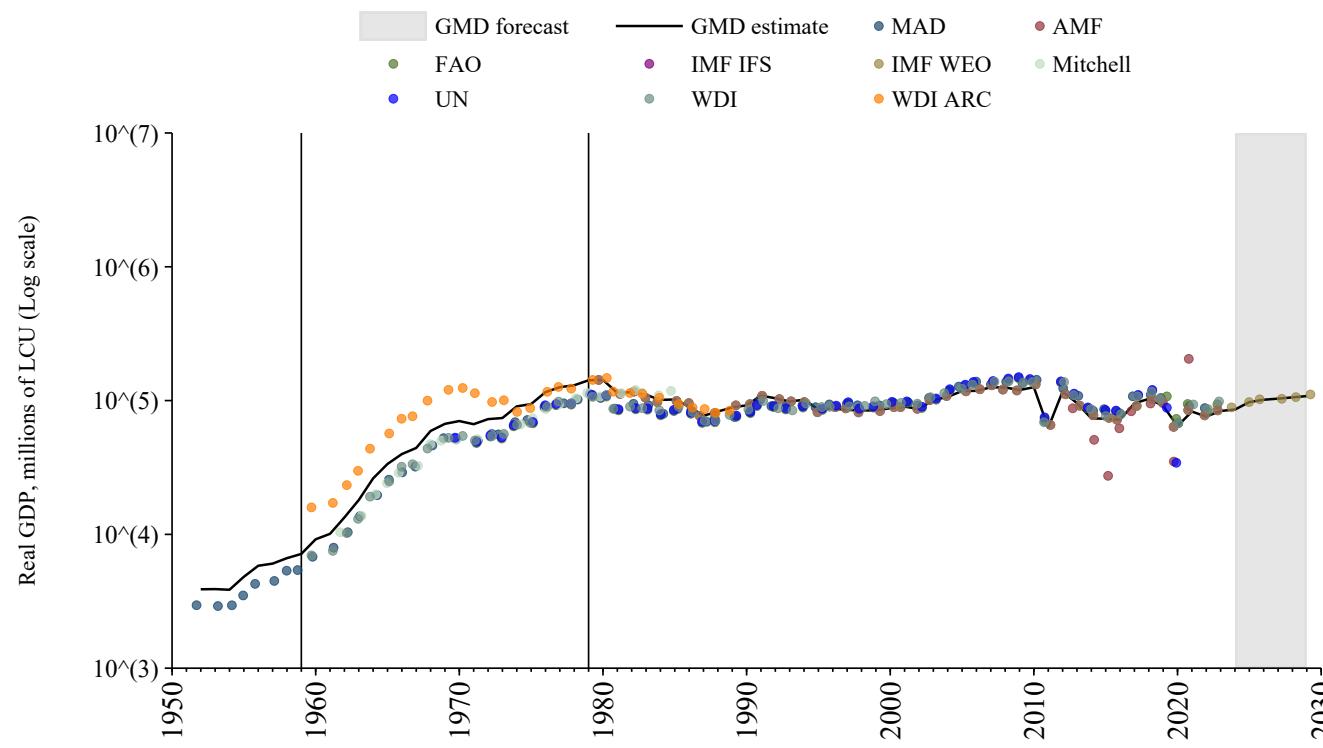
Liberia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|--|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1847 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 94.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 94.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2000 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



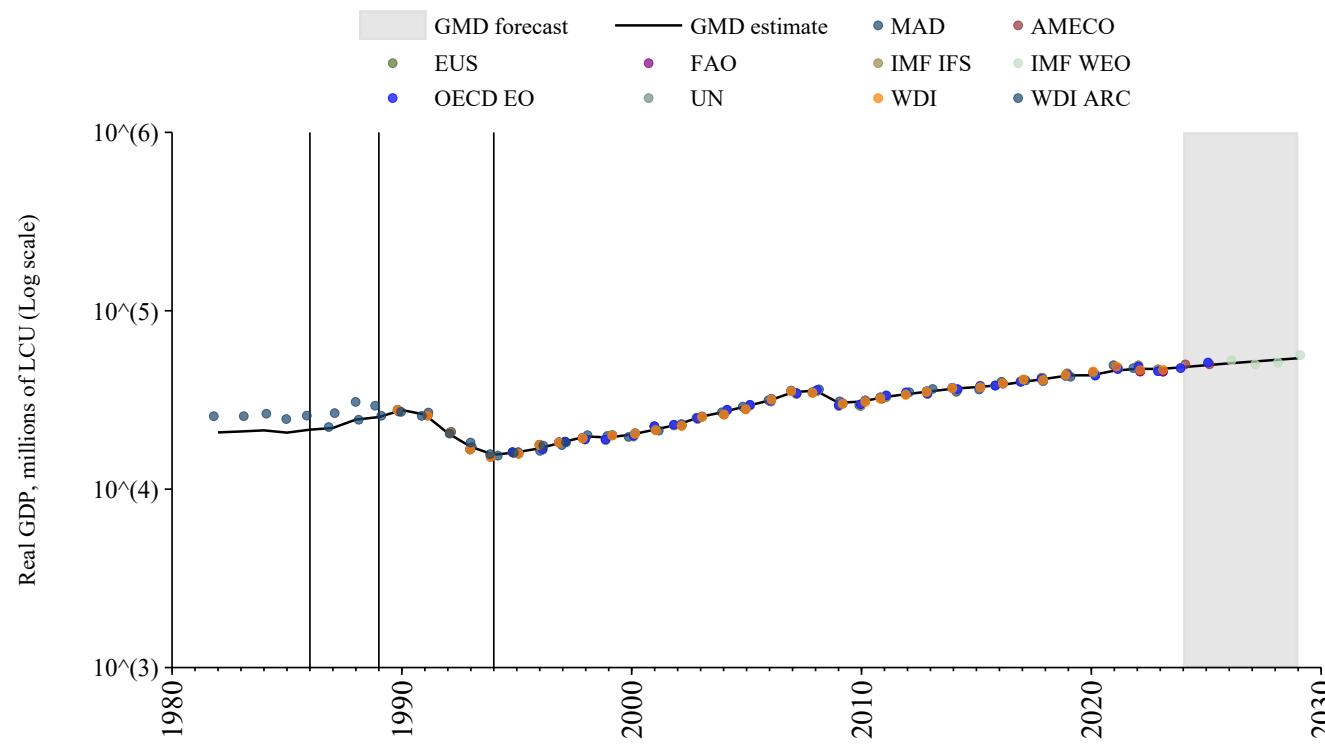
Libya

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 131.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 131.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



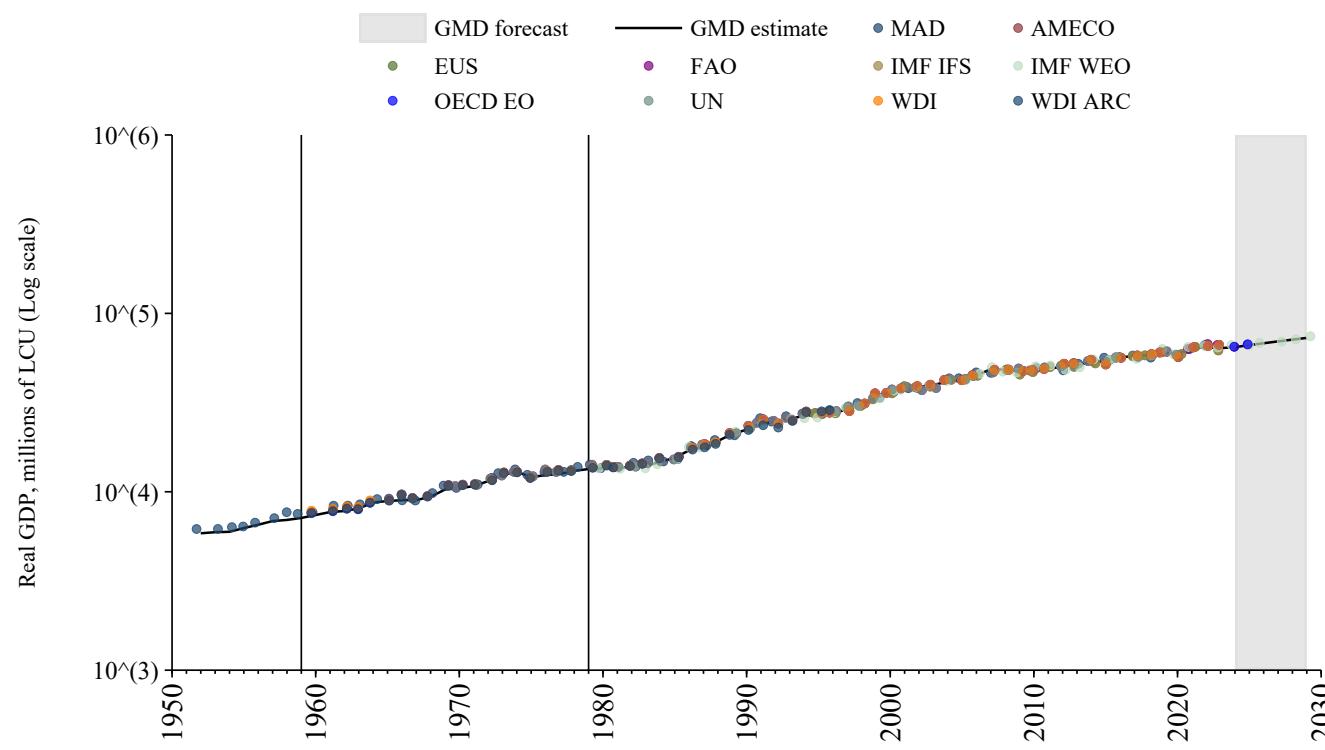
Lithuania

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1982 - 1986 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 81%). |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1987 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 98.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1990 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1995 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



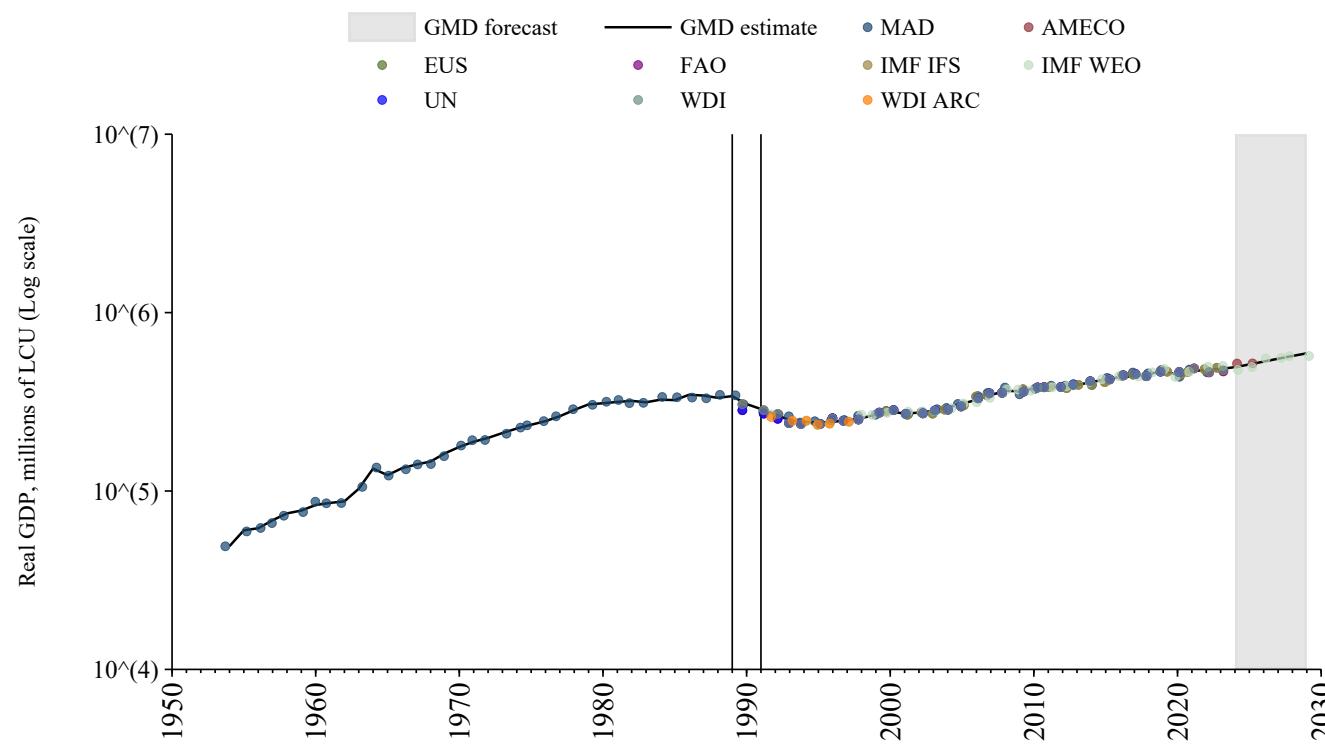
Luxembourg

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 94.6%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



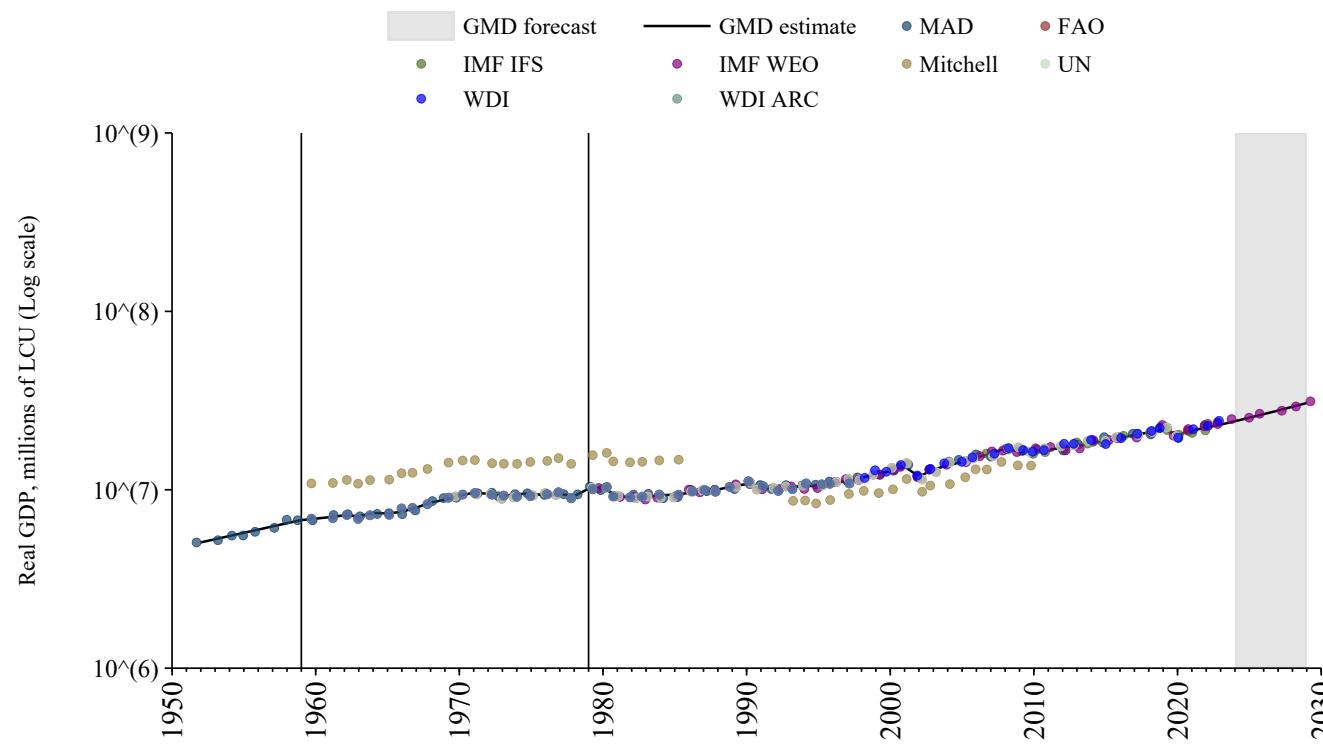
Macedonia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1954 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1990 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 100.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



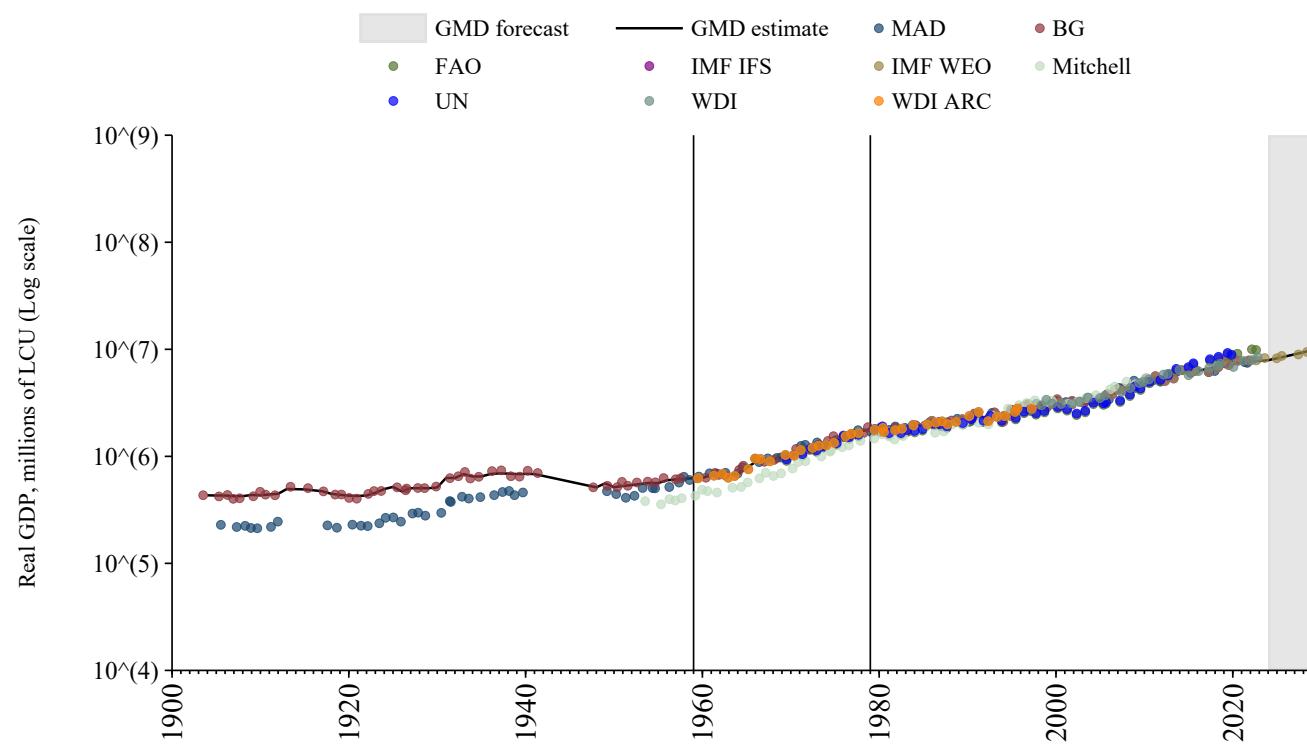
Madagascar

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960 |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



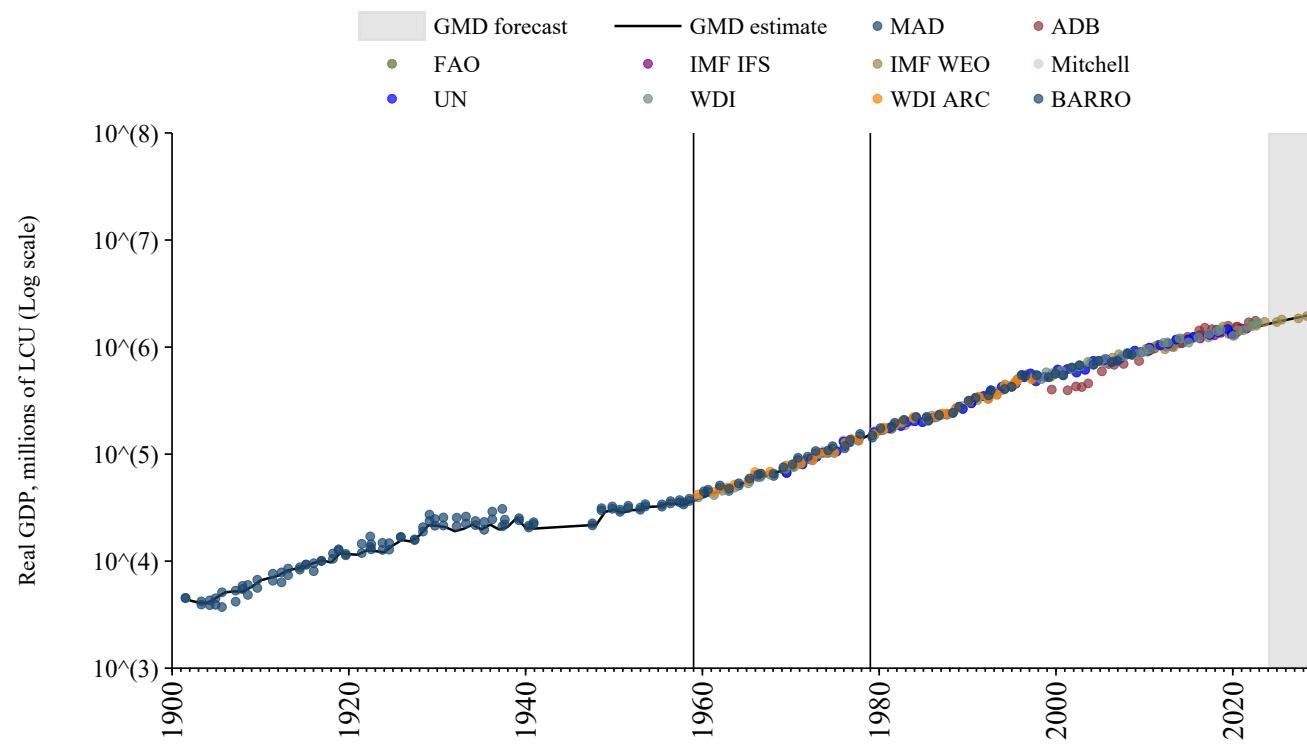
Malawi

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Broadberry and Gardner (2022) | 1904 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



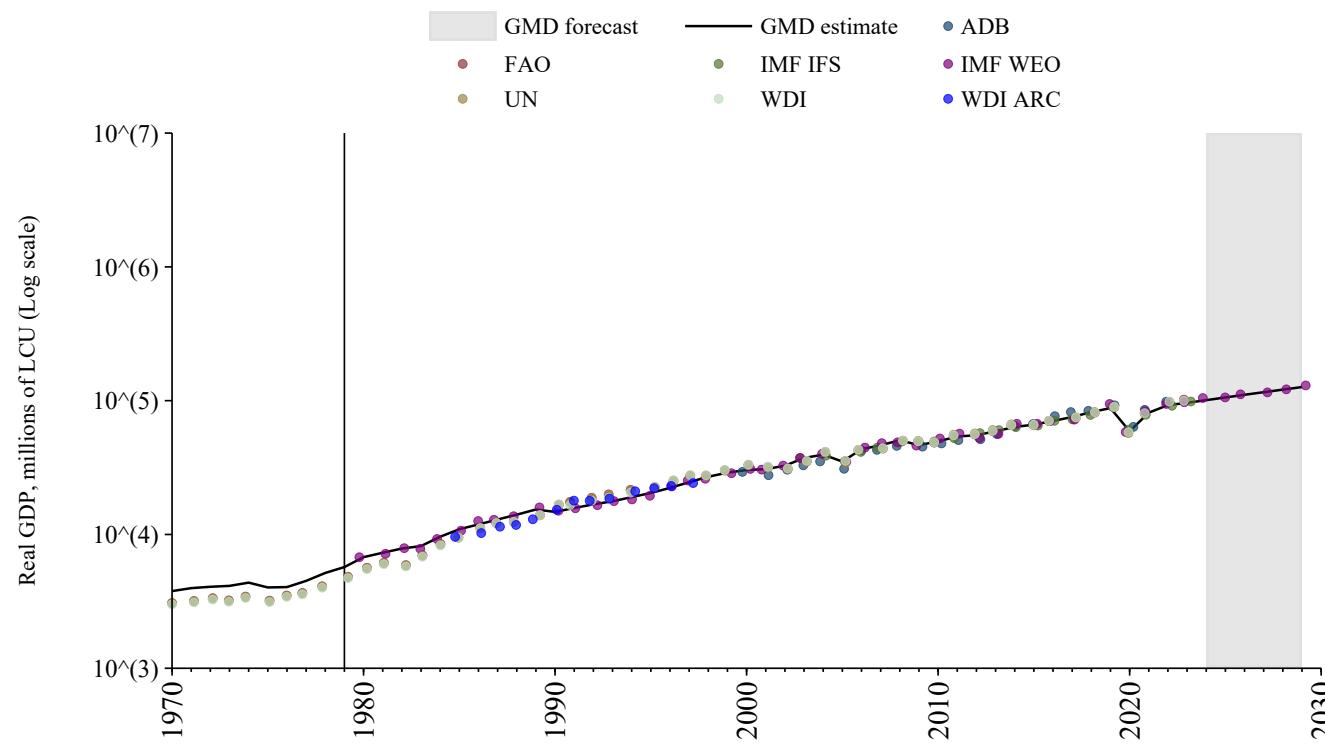
Malaysia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Barro and Redlick (2011) | 1902 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



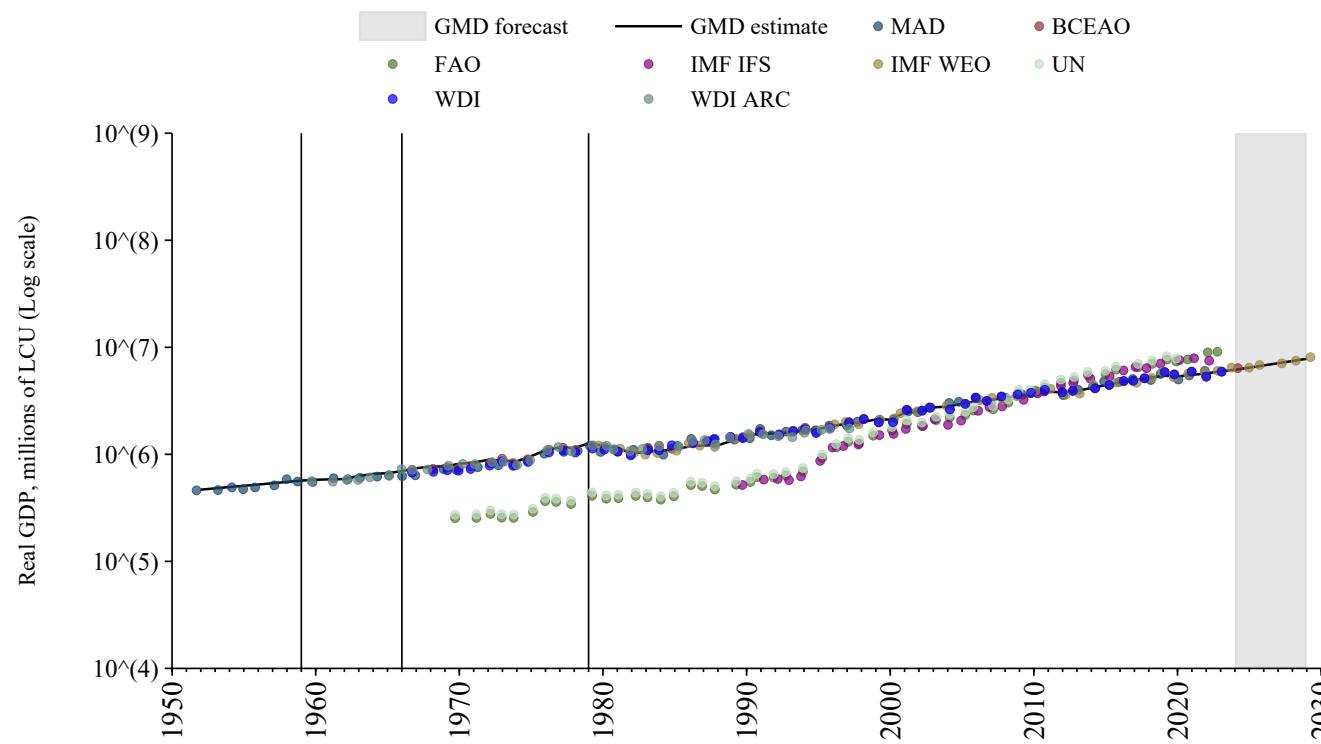
Maldives

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 125.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



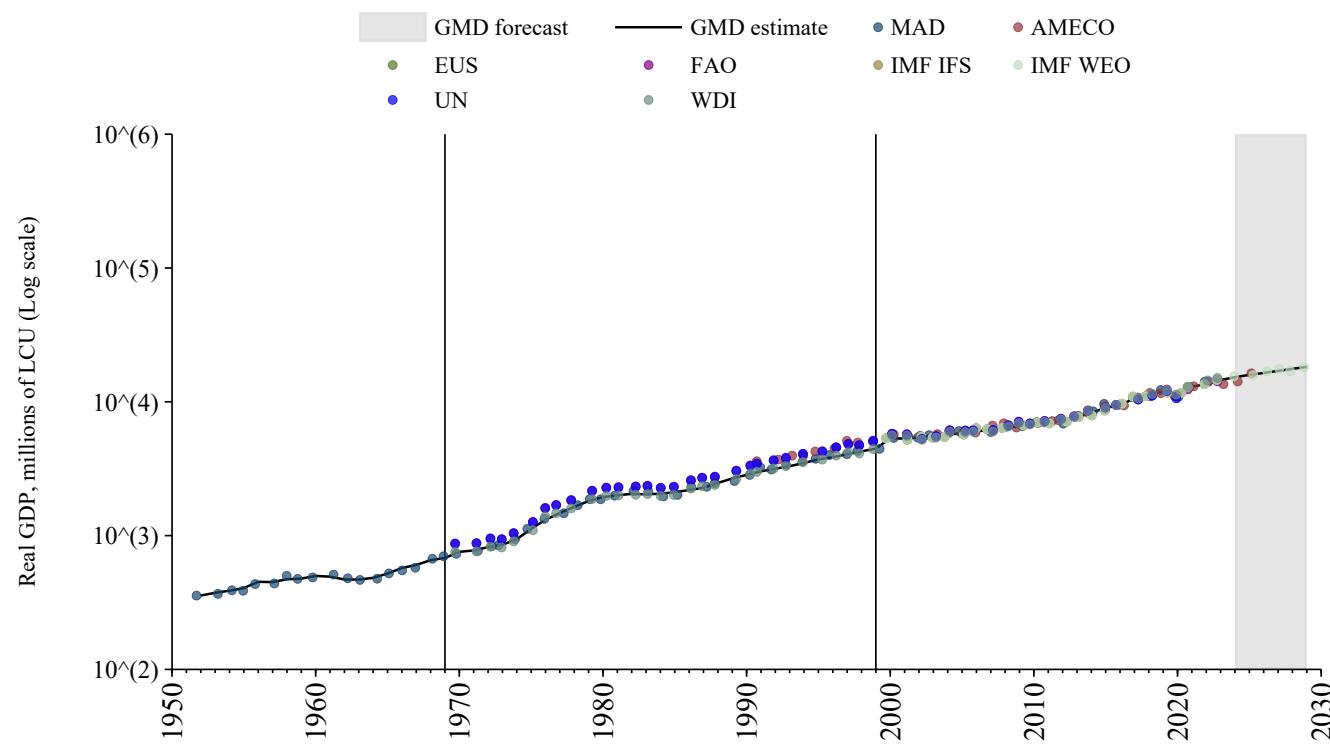
Mali

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.5%). |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1966 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 102.9%). |
| Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024) | 1967 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



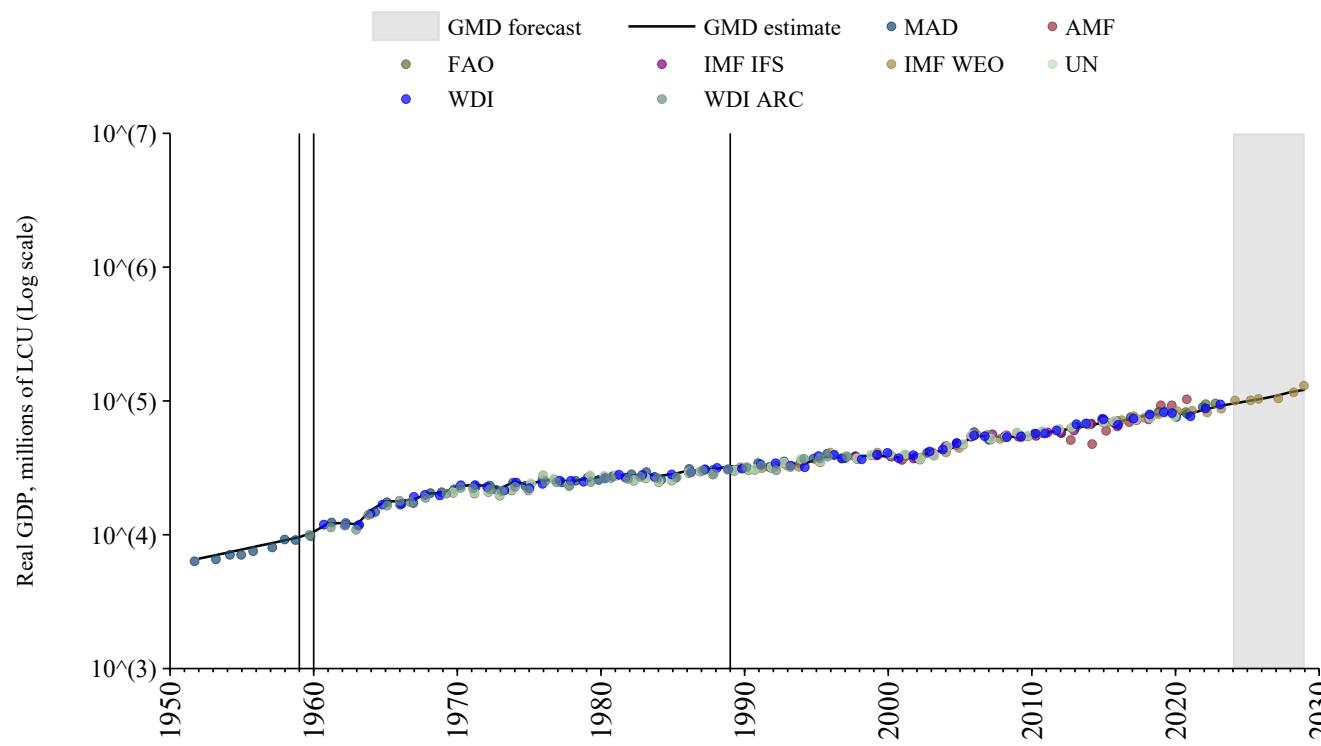
Malta

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970 |
| World Bank (2024) | 1970 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000 |
| WEO (2024) | 2000 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



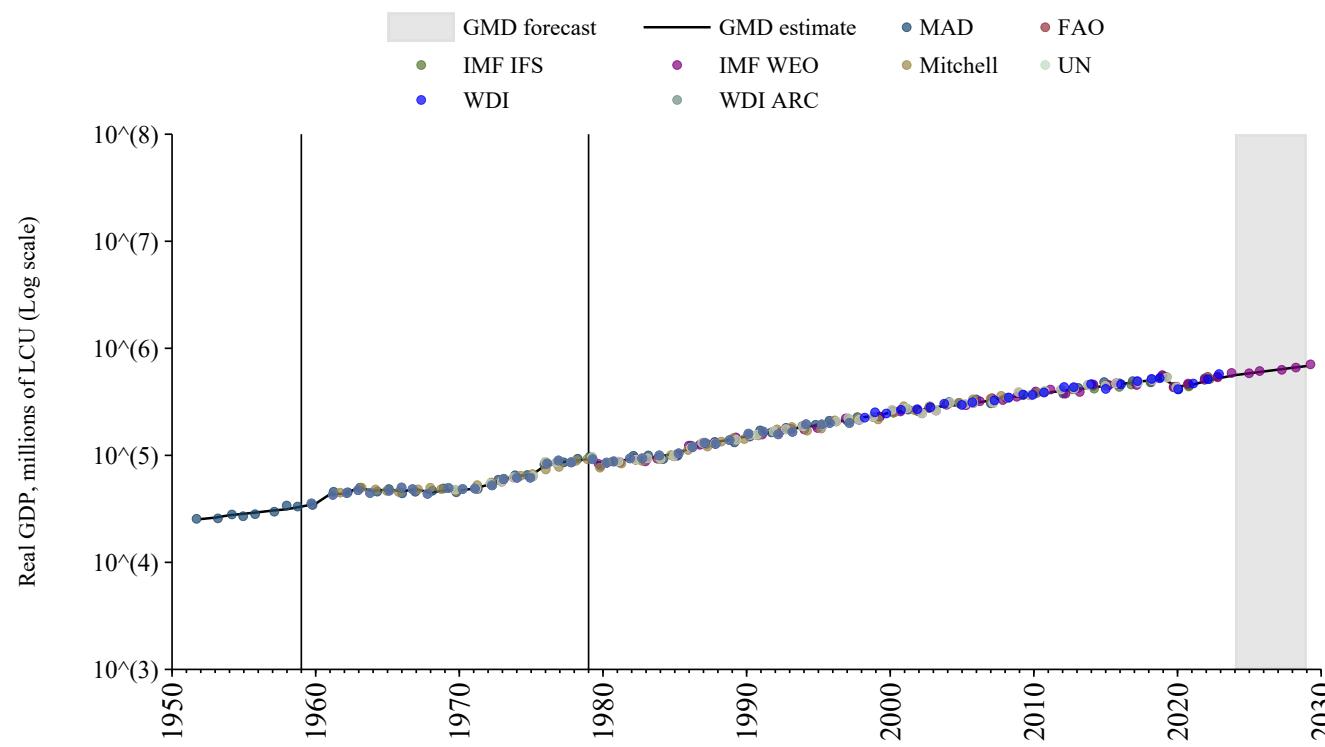
Mauritania

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.6%). |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1960 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 105.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1961 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 101.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



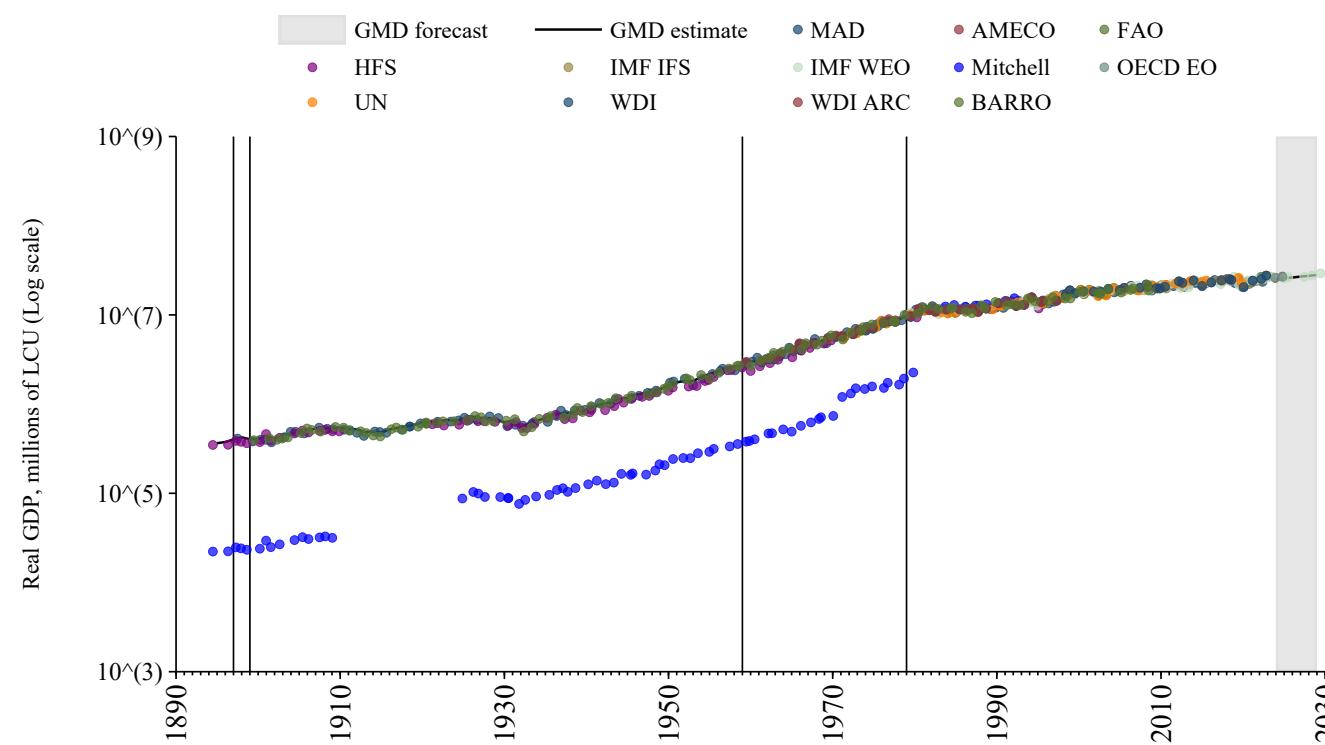
Mauritius

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|--|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.4%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



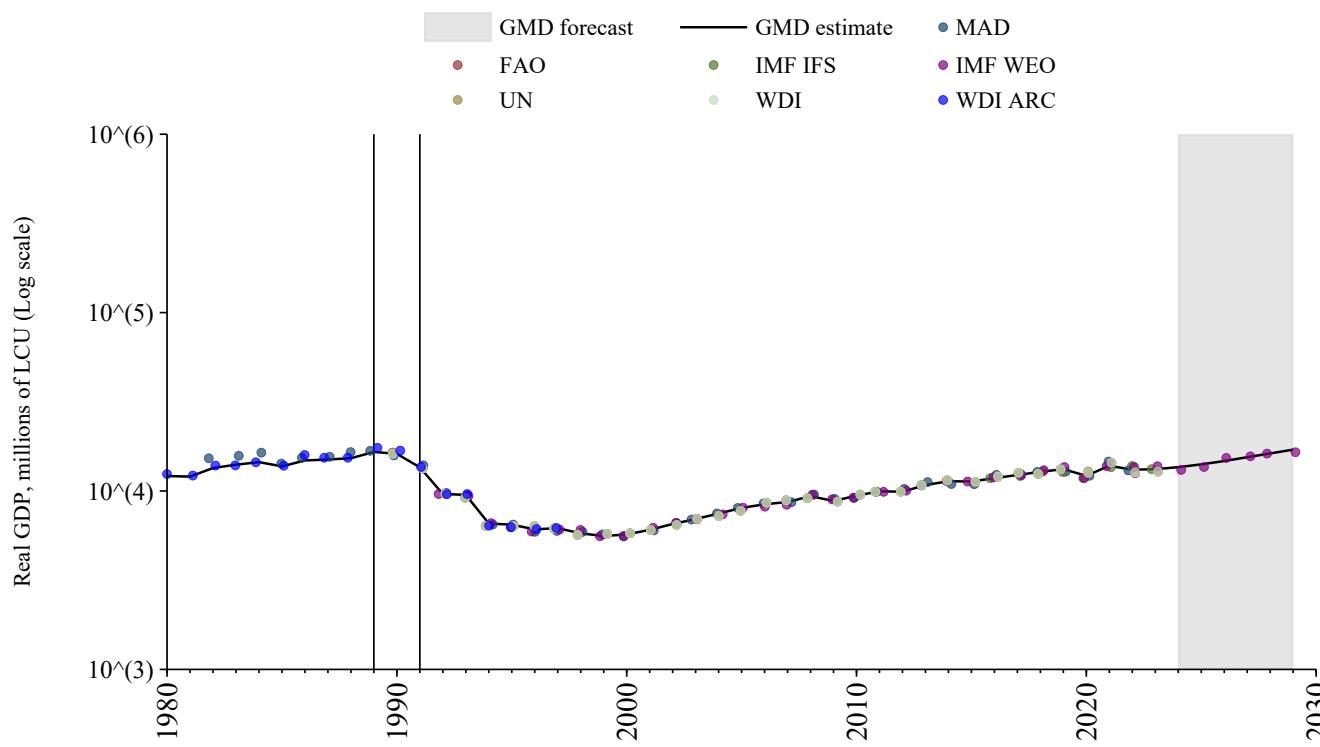
Mexico

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1895 - 1897 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1898: (ratio = 1638.7%). |
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1898 - 1899 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 103.2%). |
| Barro and Redlick (2011) | 1900 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.4%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



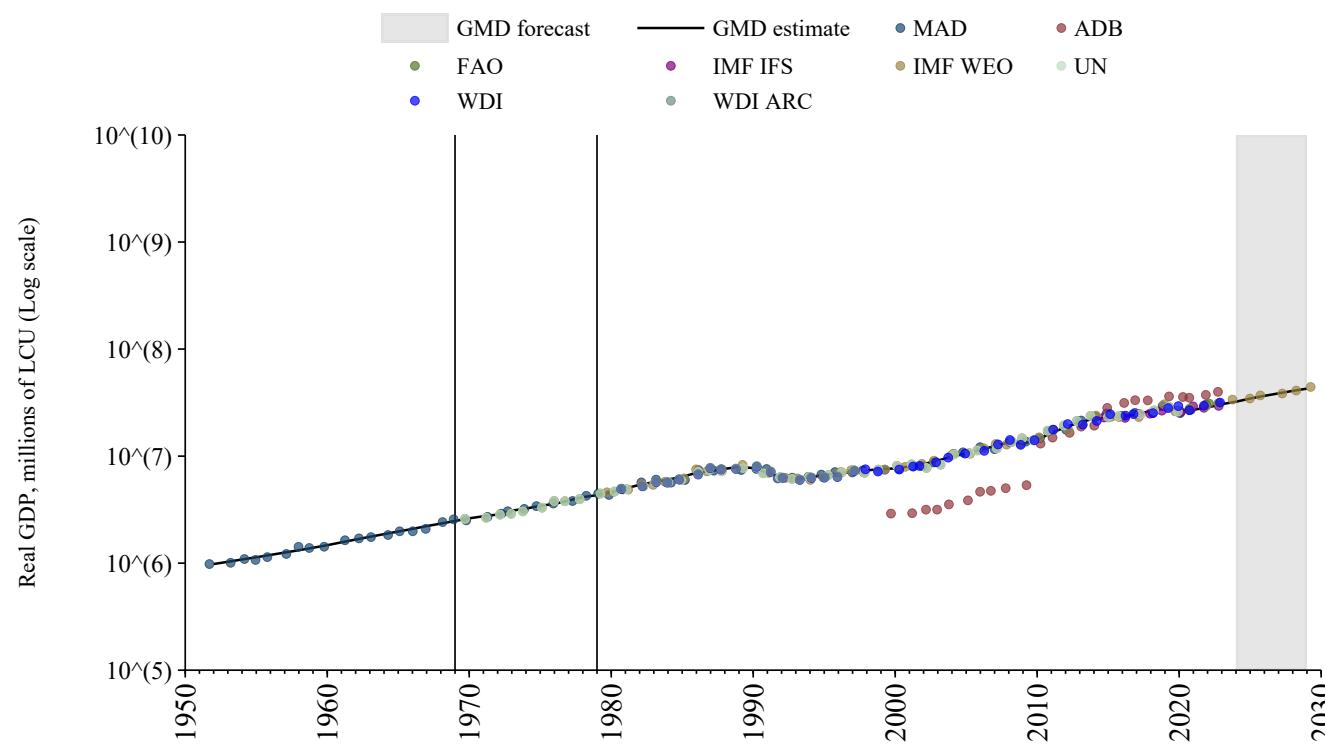
Moldova

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1980 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 97.4%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1990 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 100.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



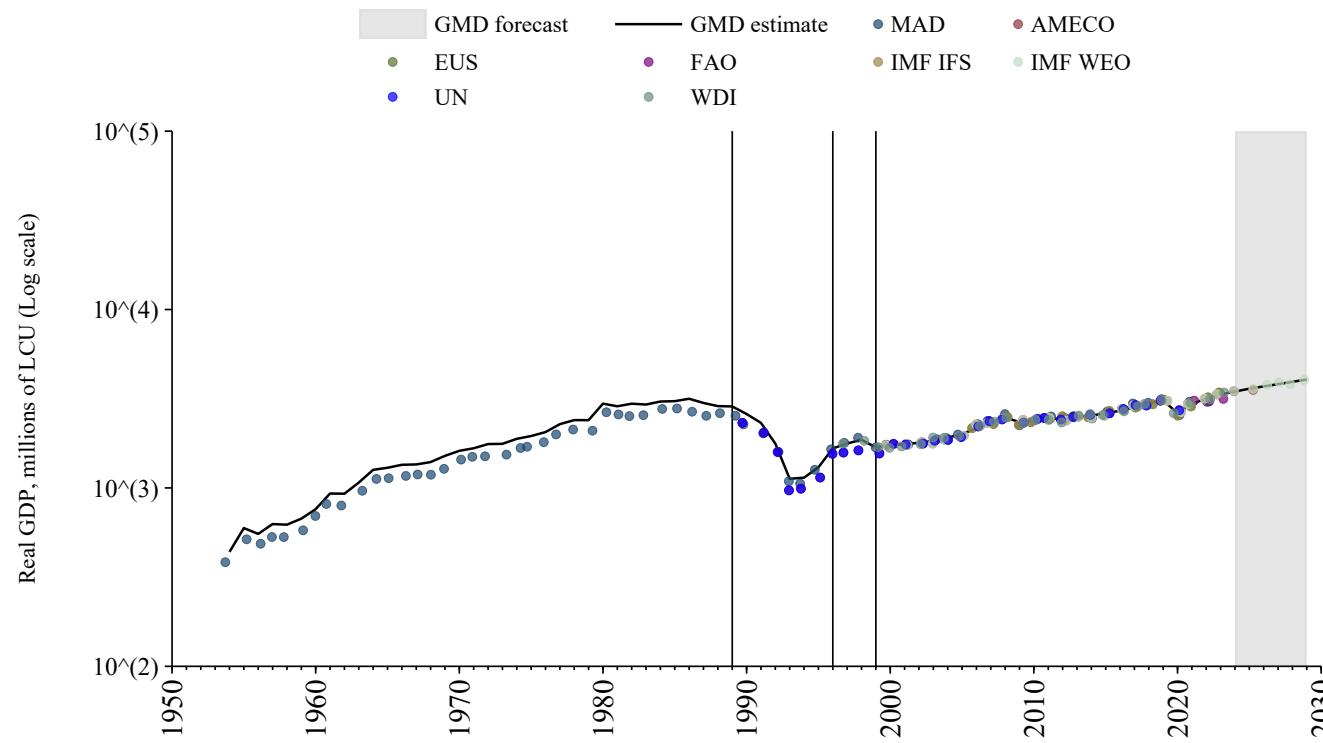
Mongolia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.9%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



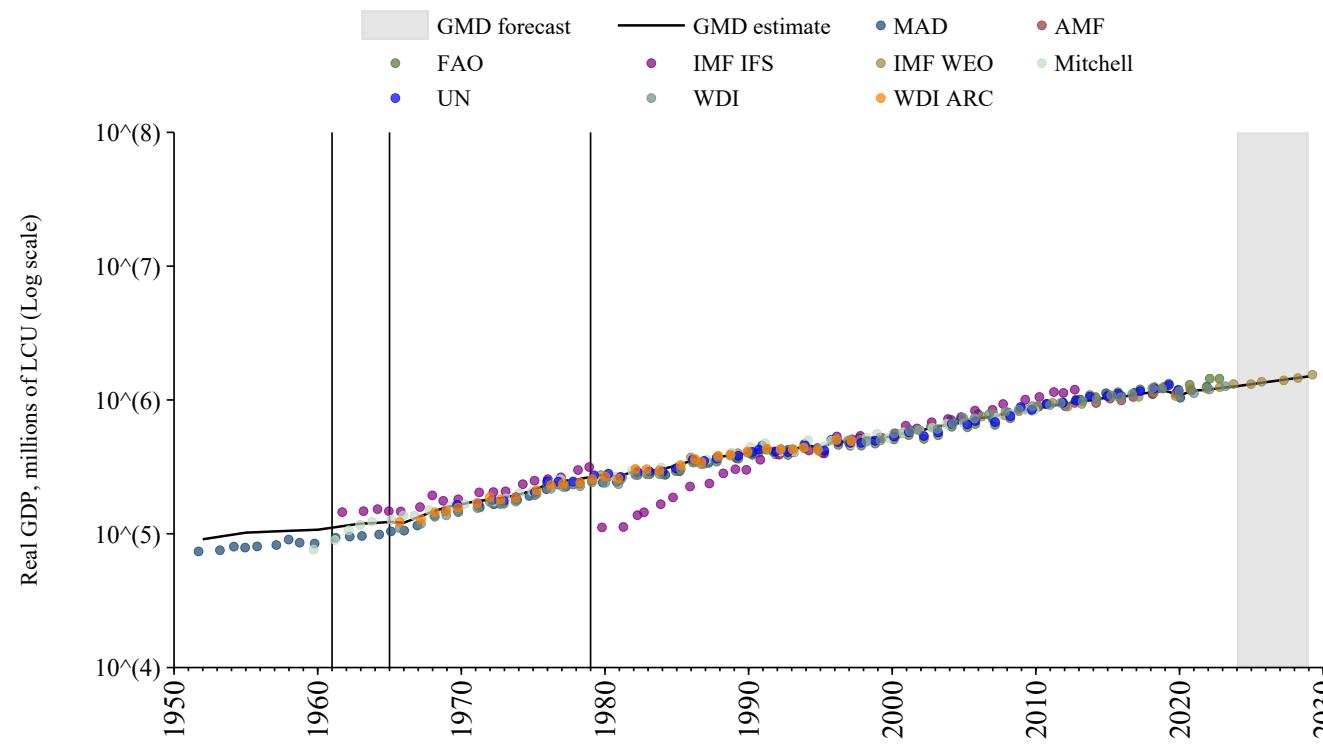
Montenegro

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1954 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 114.1%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1990 - 1996 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 112.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1997 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000 |
| WEO (2024) | 2000 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



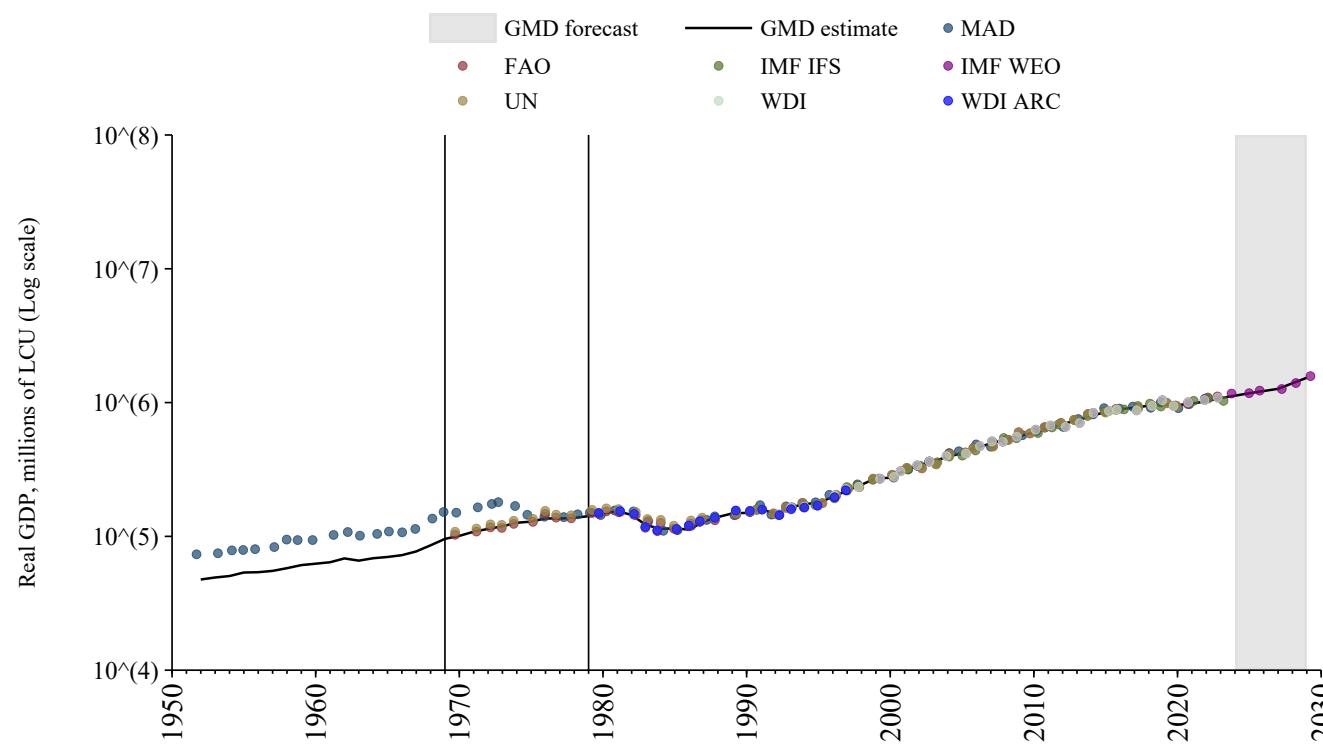
Morocco

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1961 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 123.3%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1962 - 1965 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 79.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1966 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 110.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



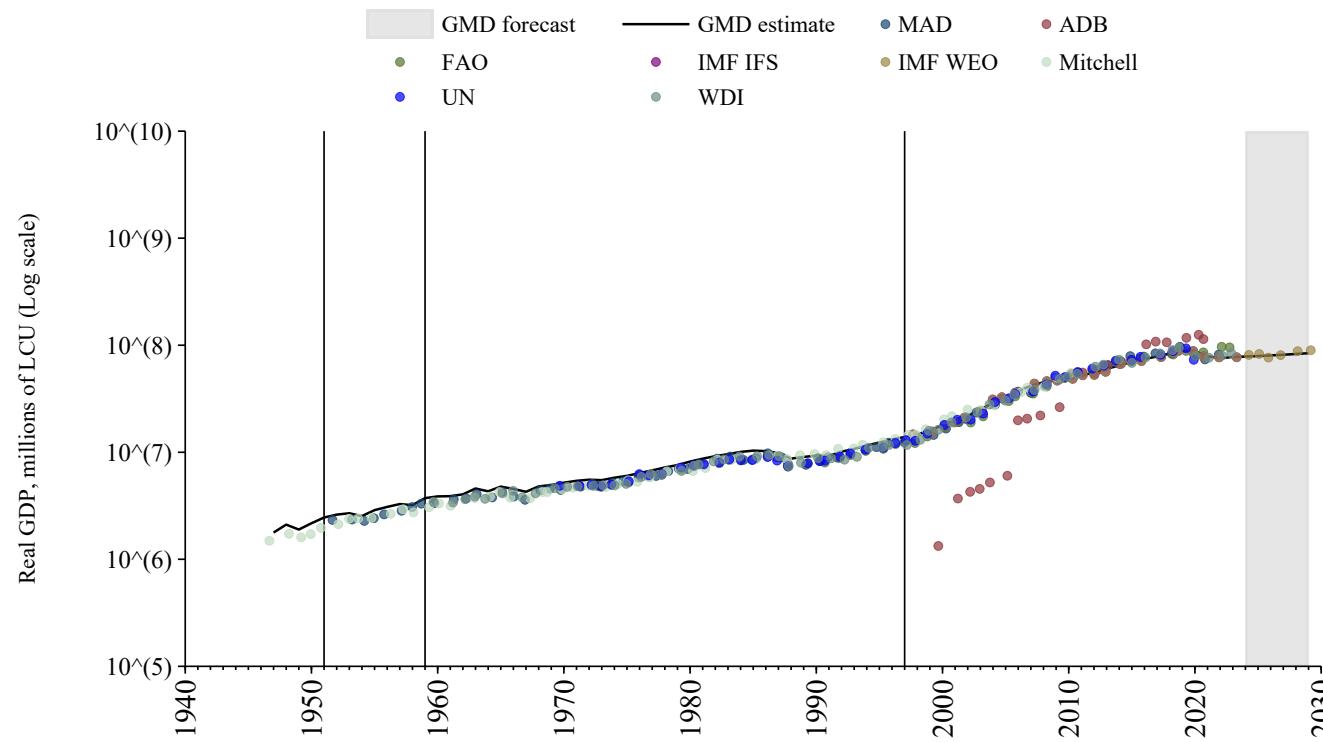
Mozambique

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 64.8%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 93.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



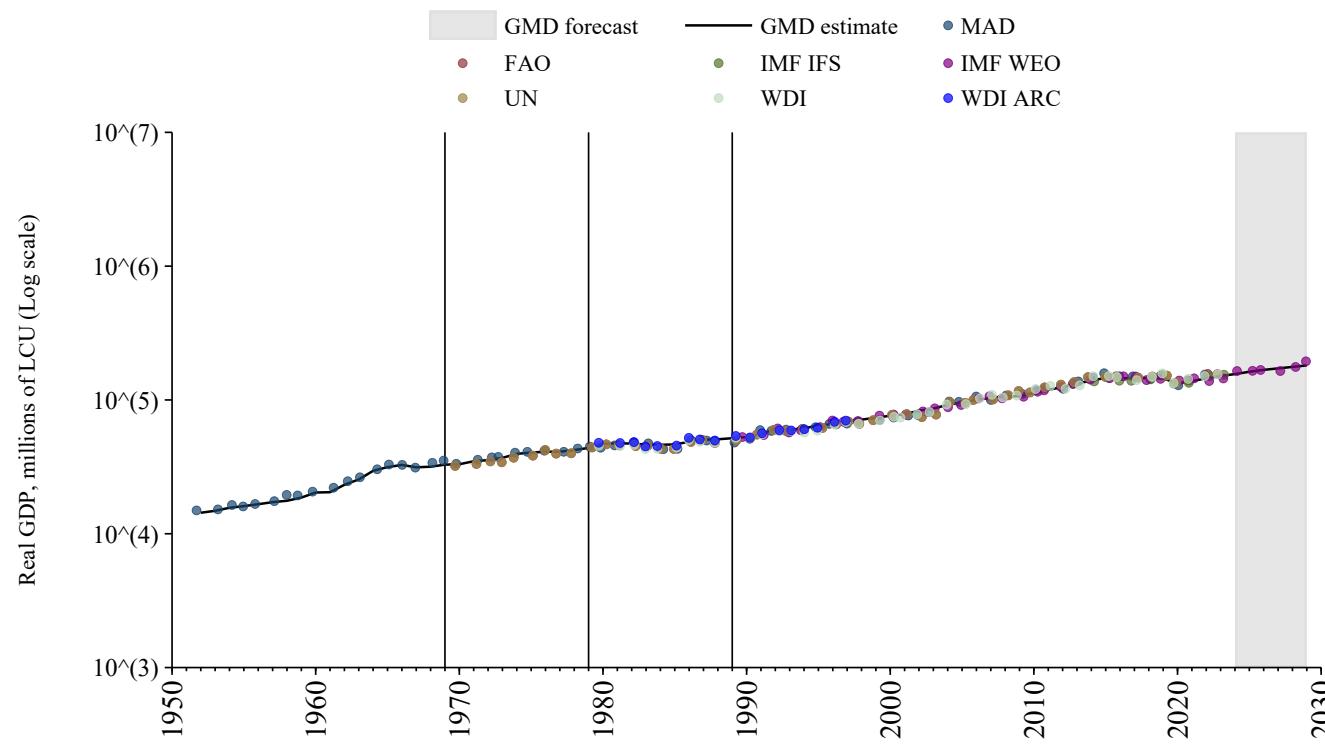
Myanmar

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1947 - 1951 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 119.2%). |
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 112.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1997 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 112.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1998 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



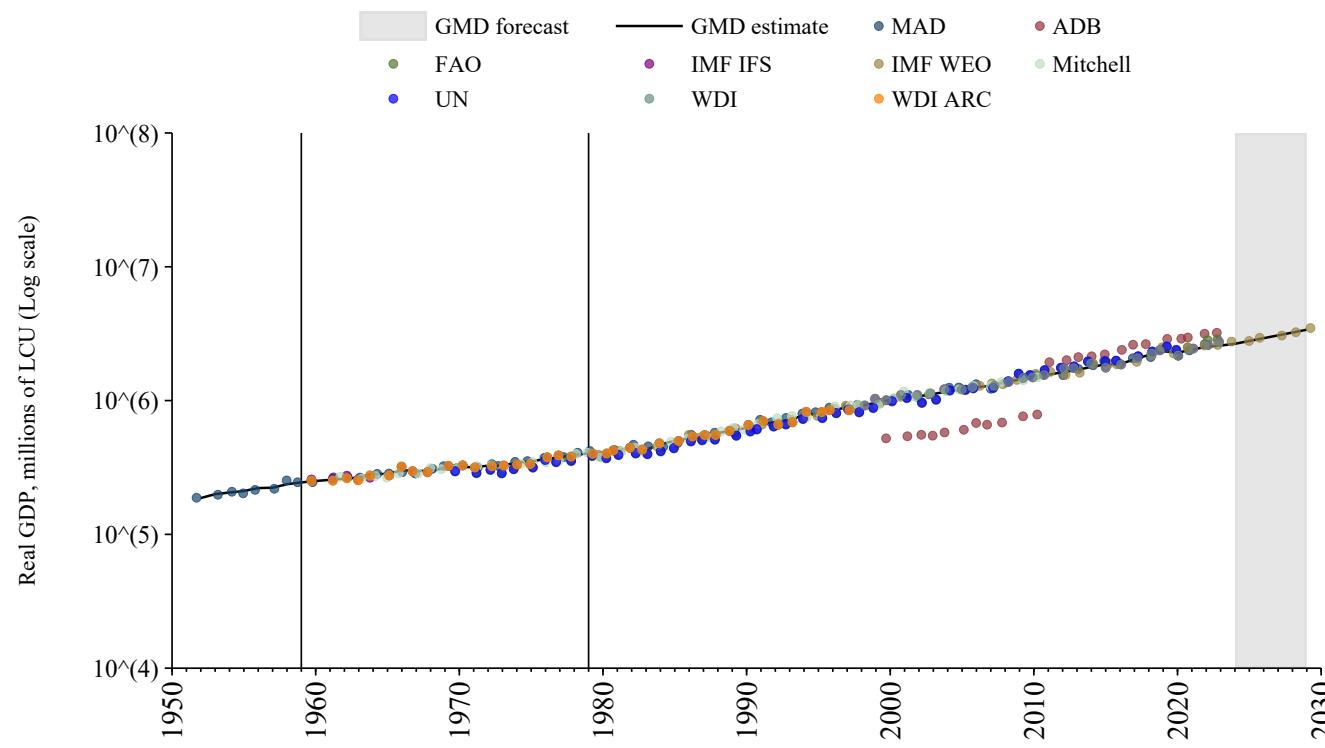
Namibia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 95.9%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1980 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 103.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



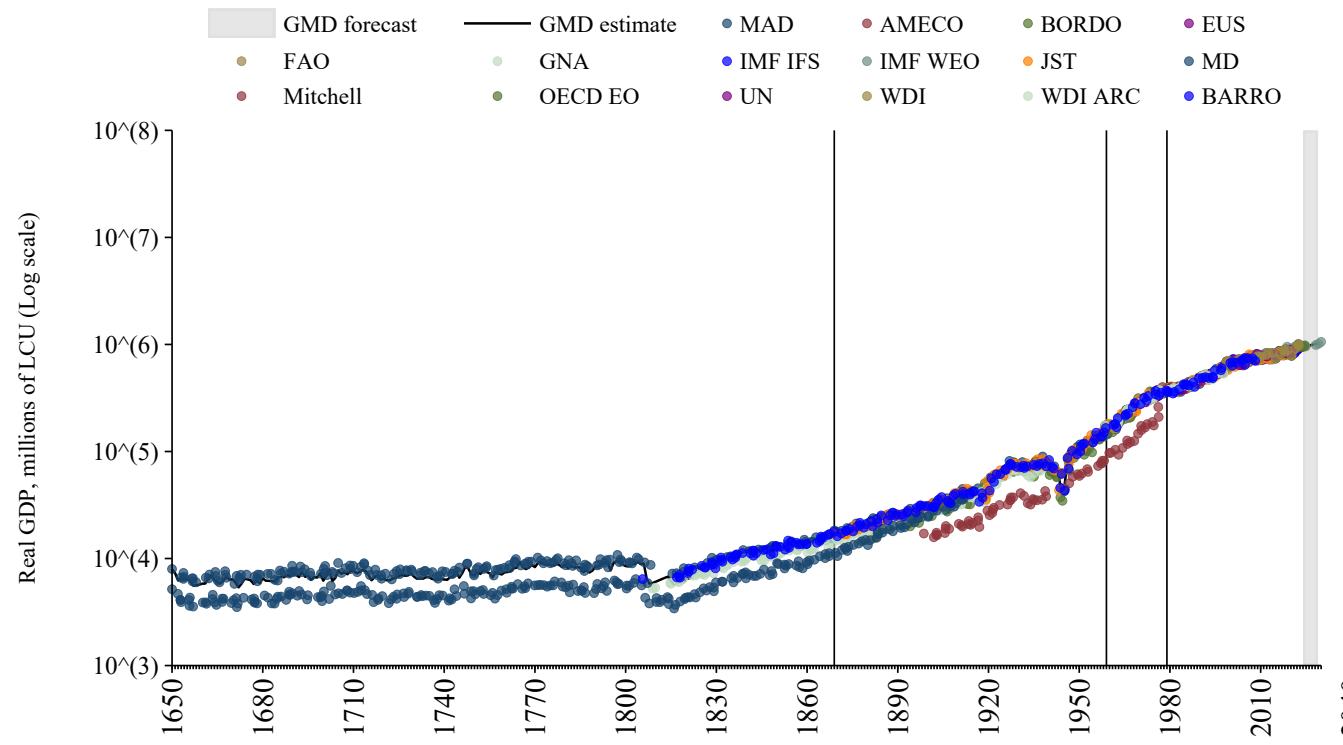
Nepal

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|--|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



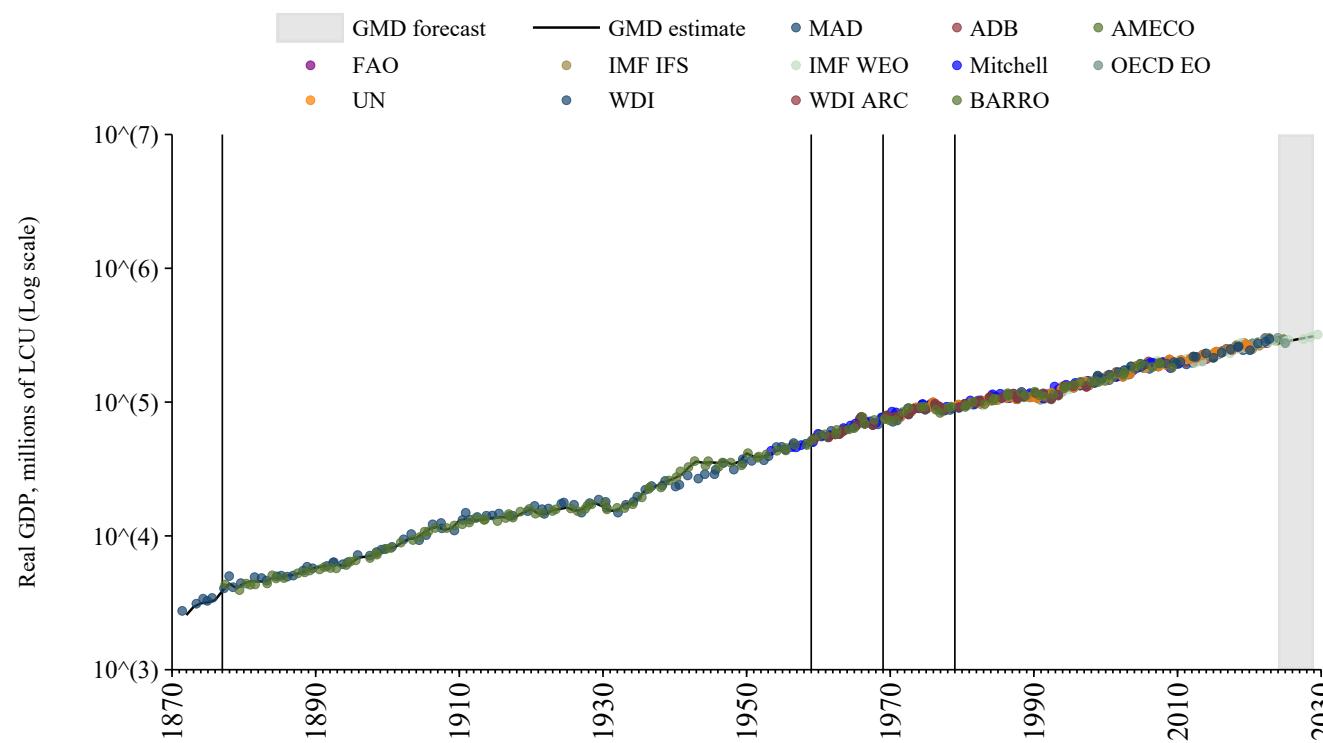
Netherlands

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Cox and Dincecco (2021) | 1650 - 1869 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 153.4%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.9%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



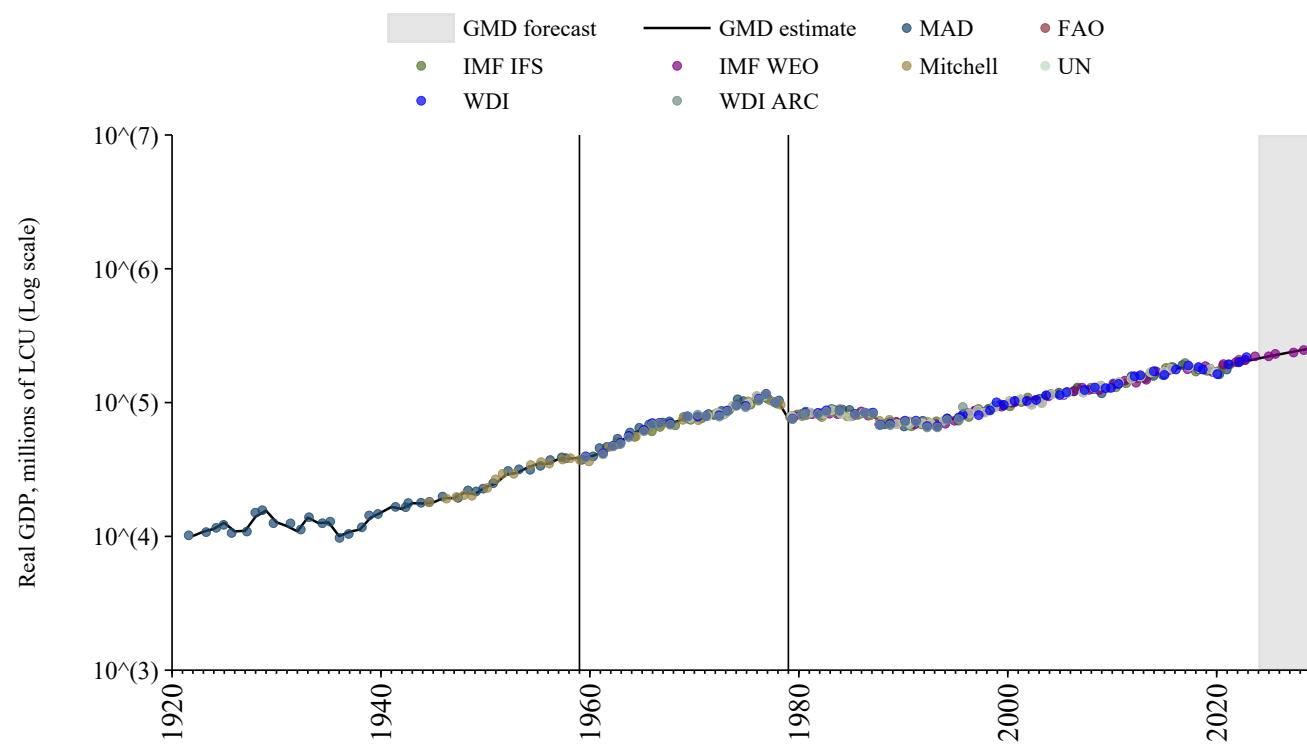
New Zealand

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1872 - 1877 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1878: (ratio = 93%). |
| Barro and Redlick (2011) | 1878 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.9%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



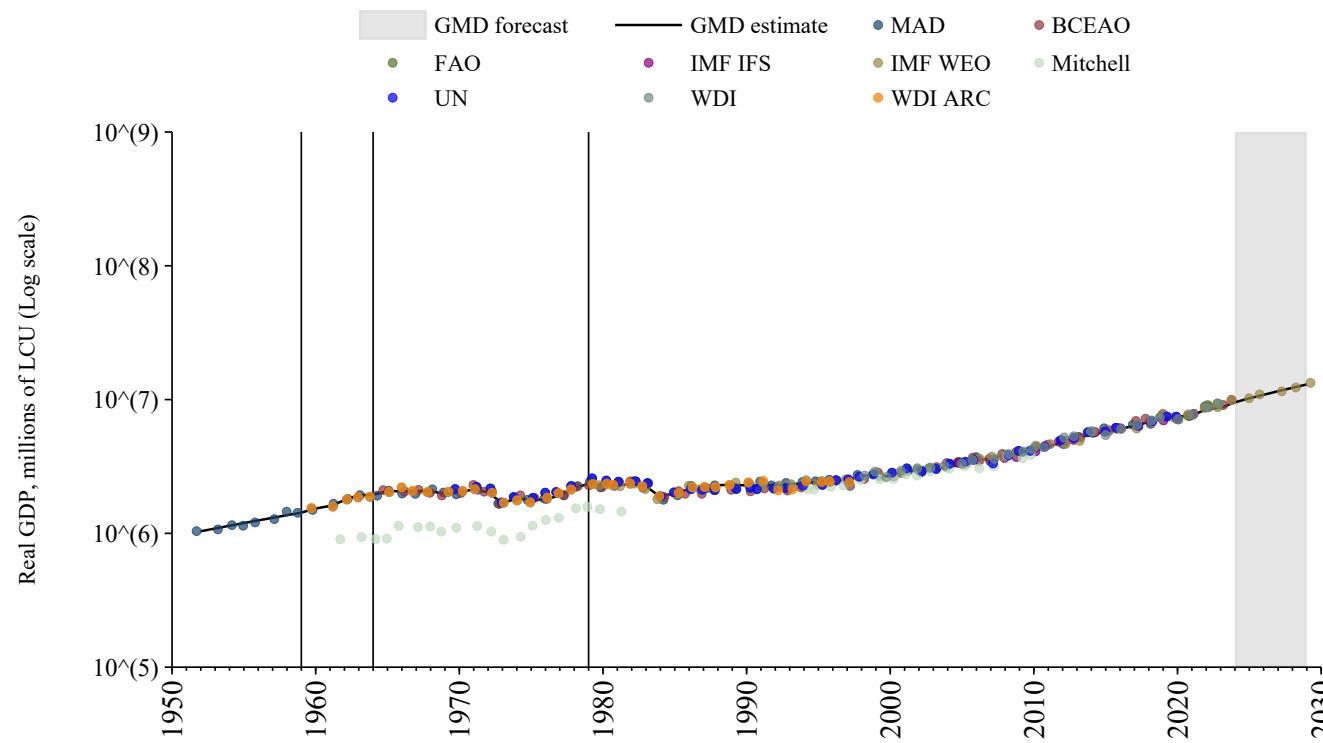
Nicaragua

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|--|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1922 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



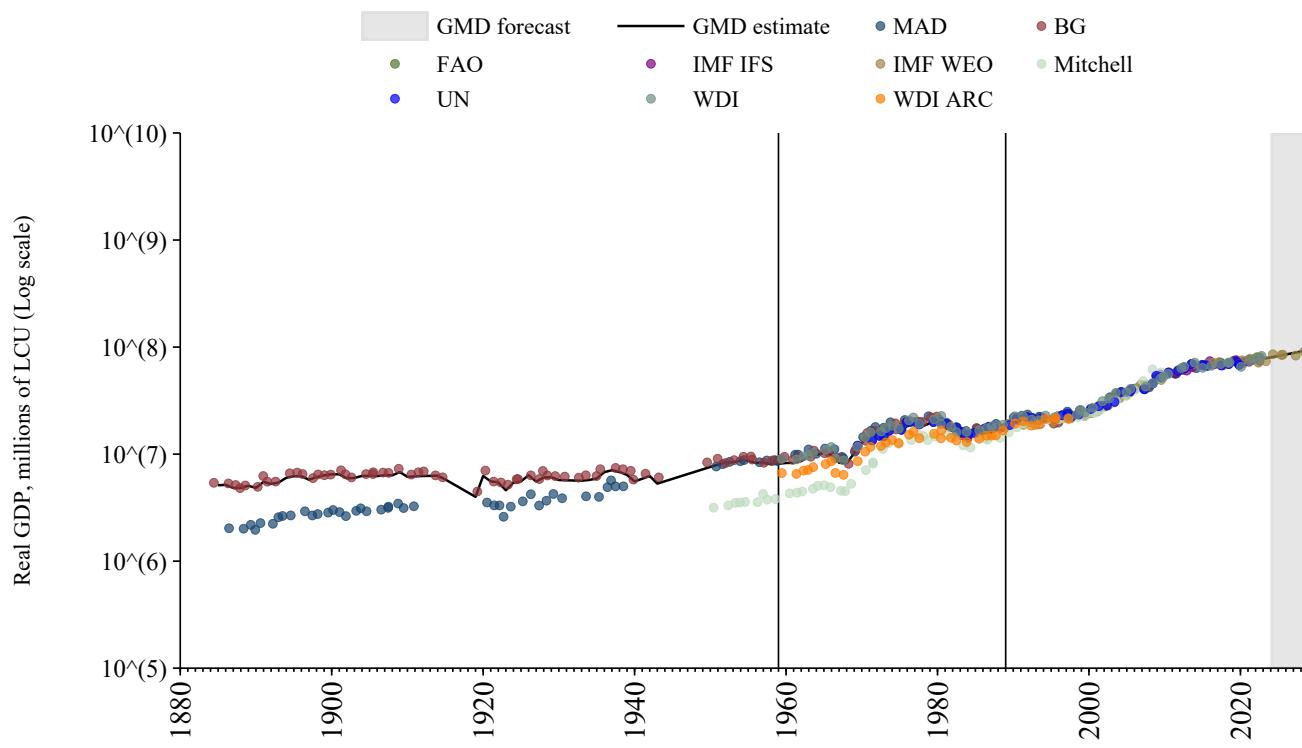
Niger

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1964 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 99.8%). |
| Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024) | 1965 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



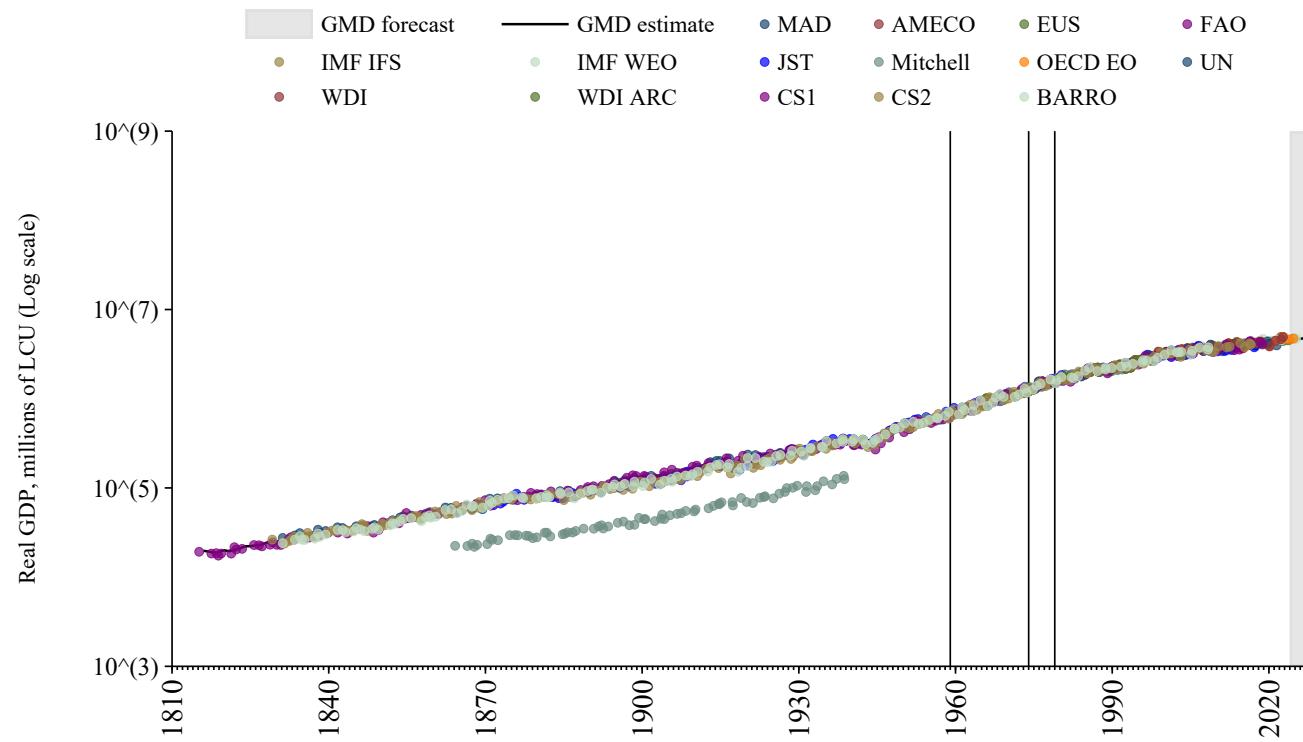
Nigeria

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|--|
| Broadberry and Gardner (2022) | 1885 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 94.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 90.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



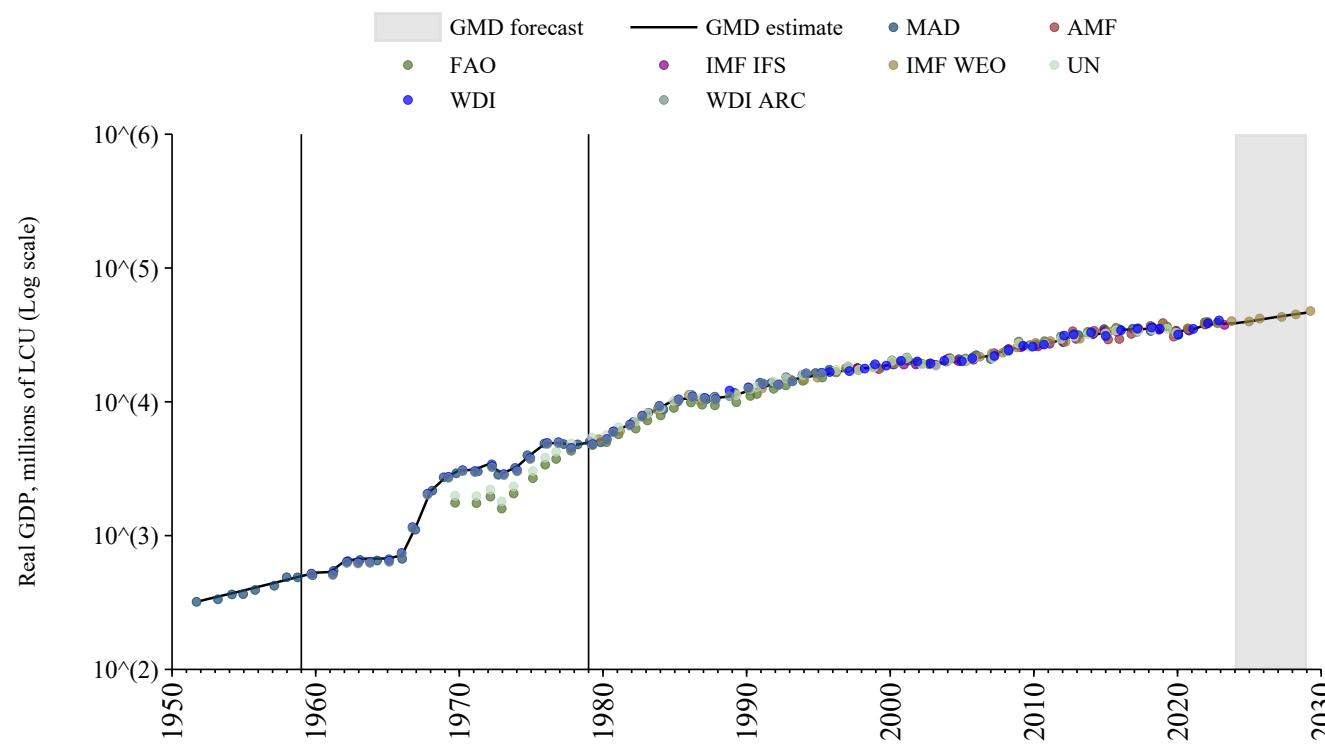
Norway

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Grytten (2022) | 1816 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.6%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1974 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 99.7%). |
| Commission (2024) | 1975 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



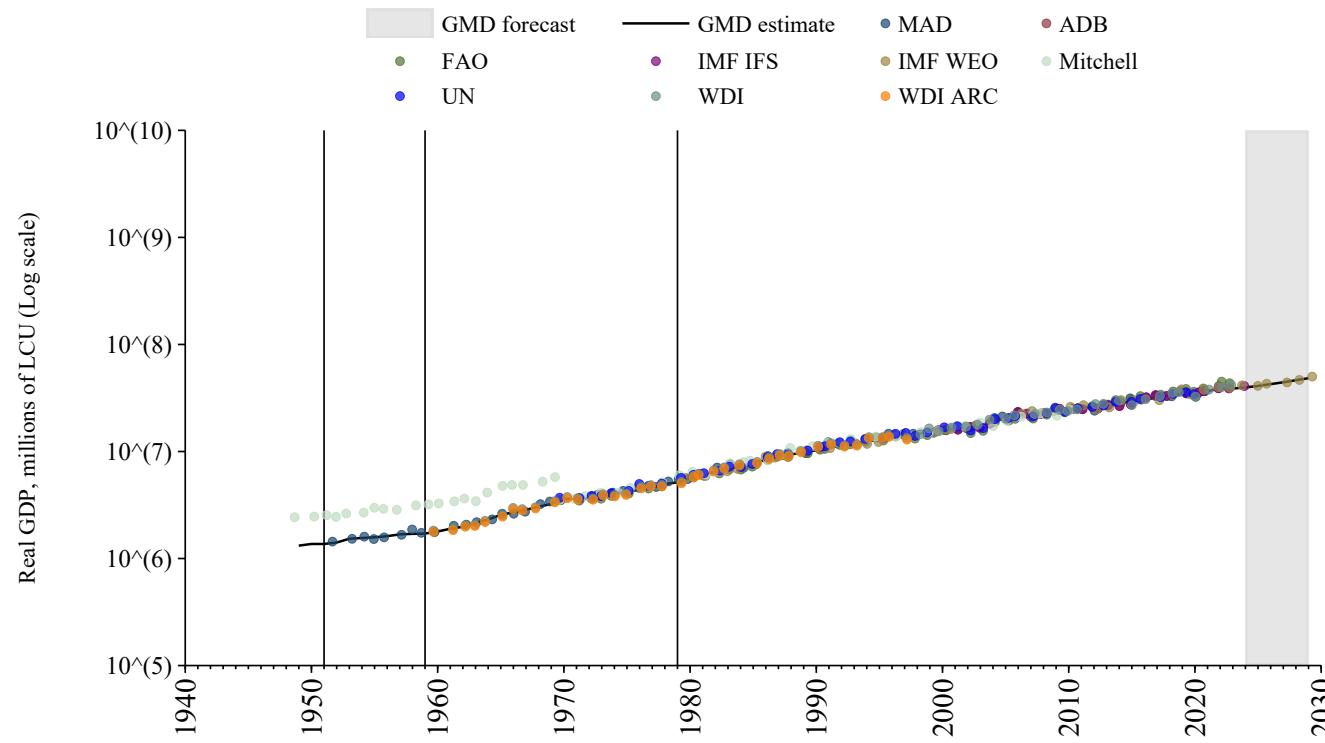
Oman

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



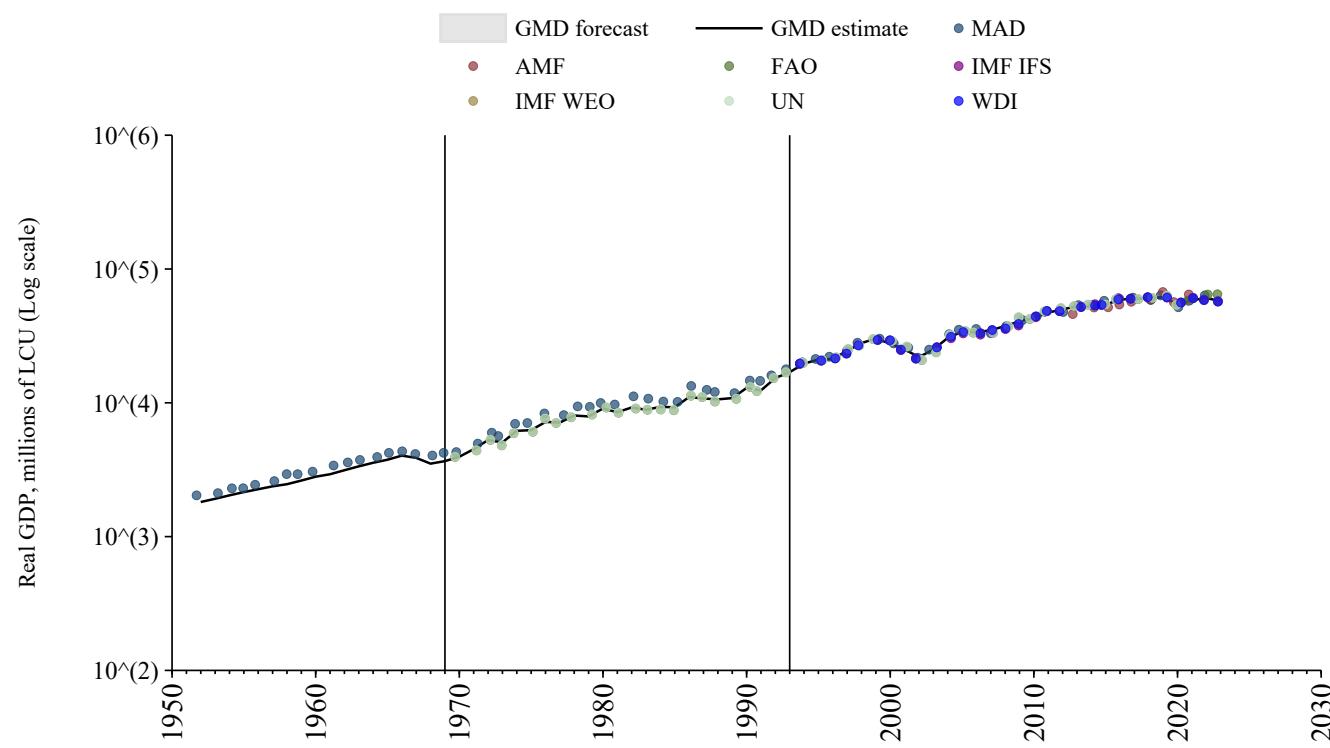
Pakistan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1949 - 1951 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 54.2%). |
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



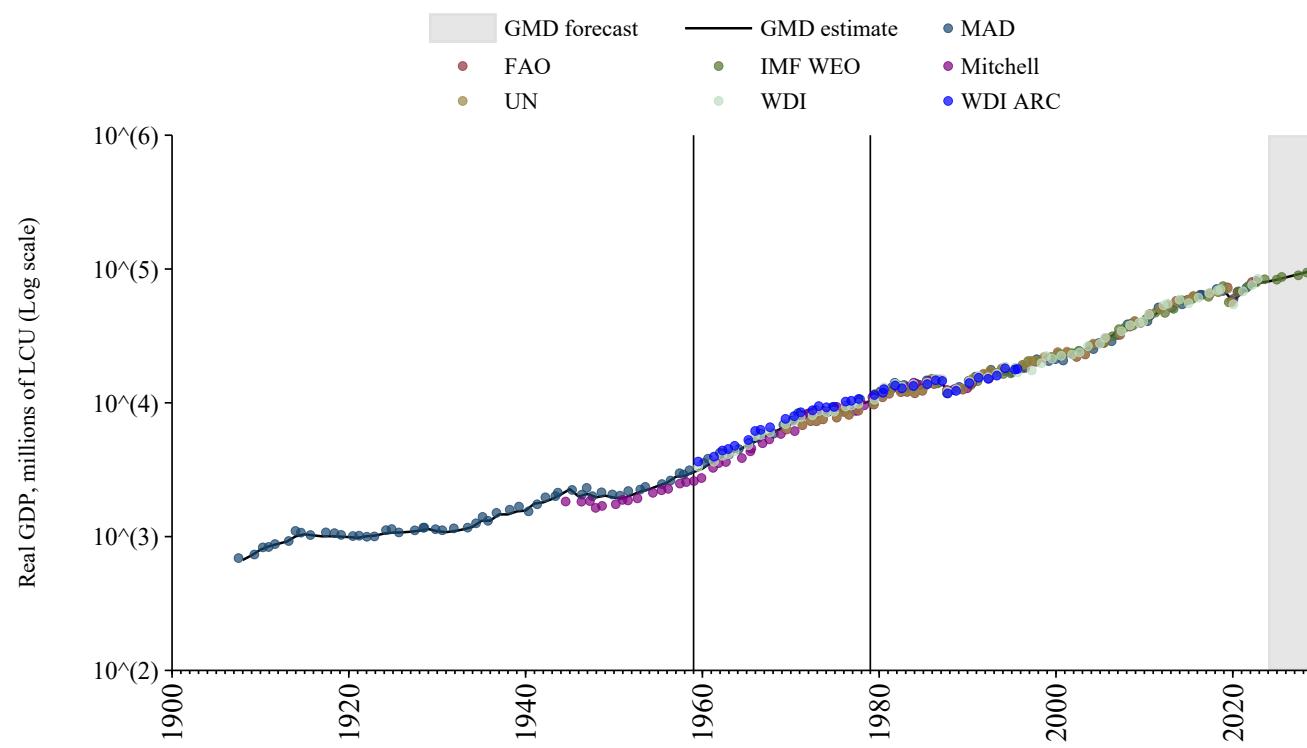
Palestine

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 89.2%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1993 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1994 |
| WEO (2024) | 1994 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



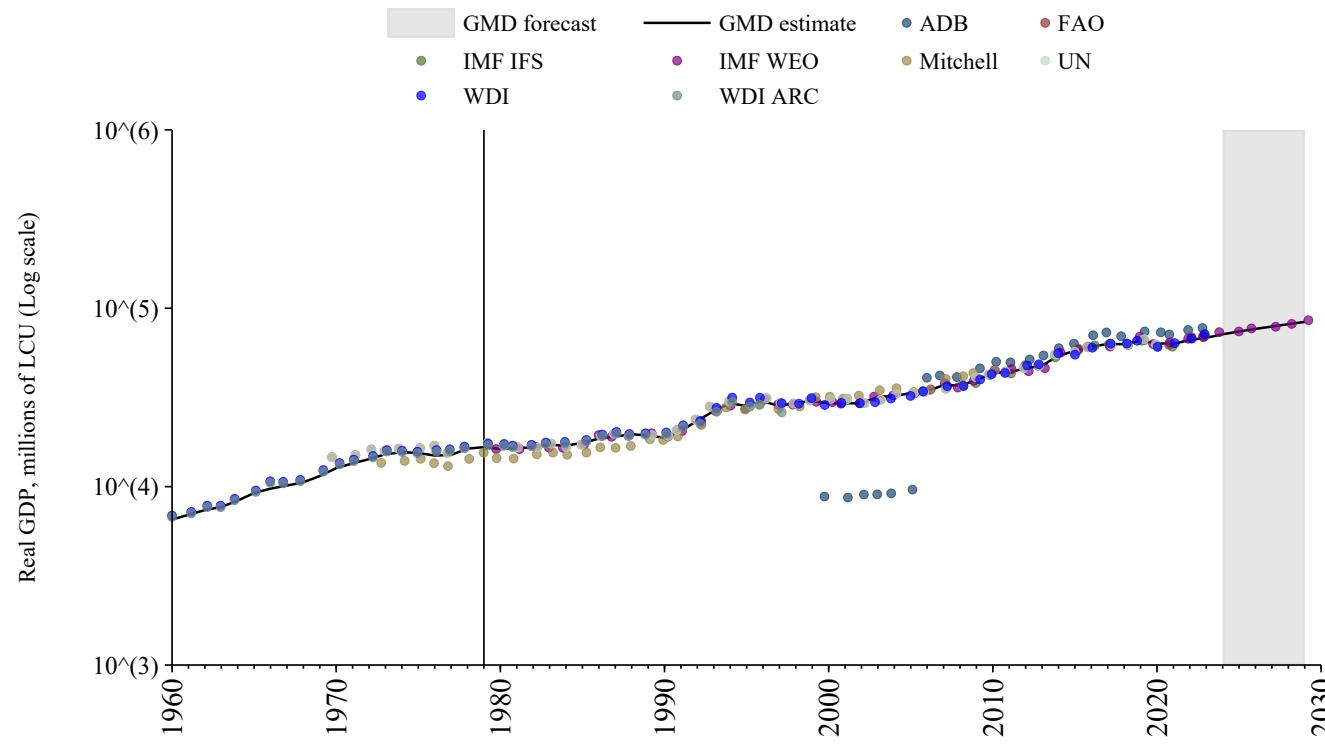
Panama

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|--|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1908 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



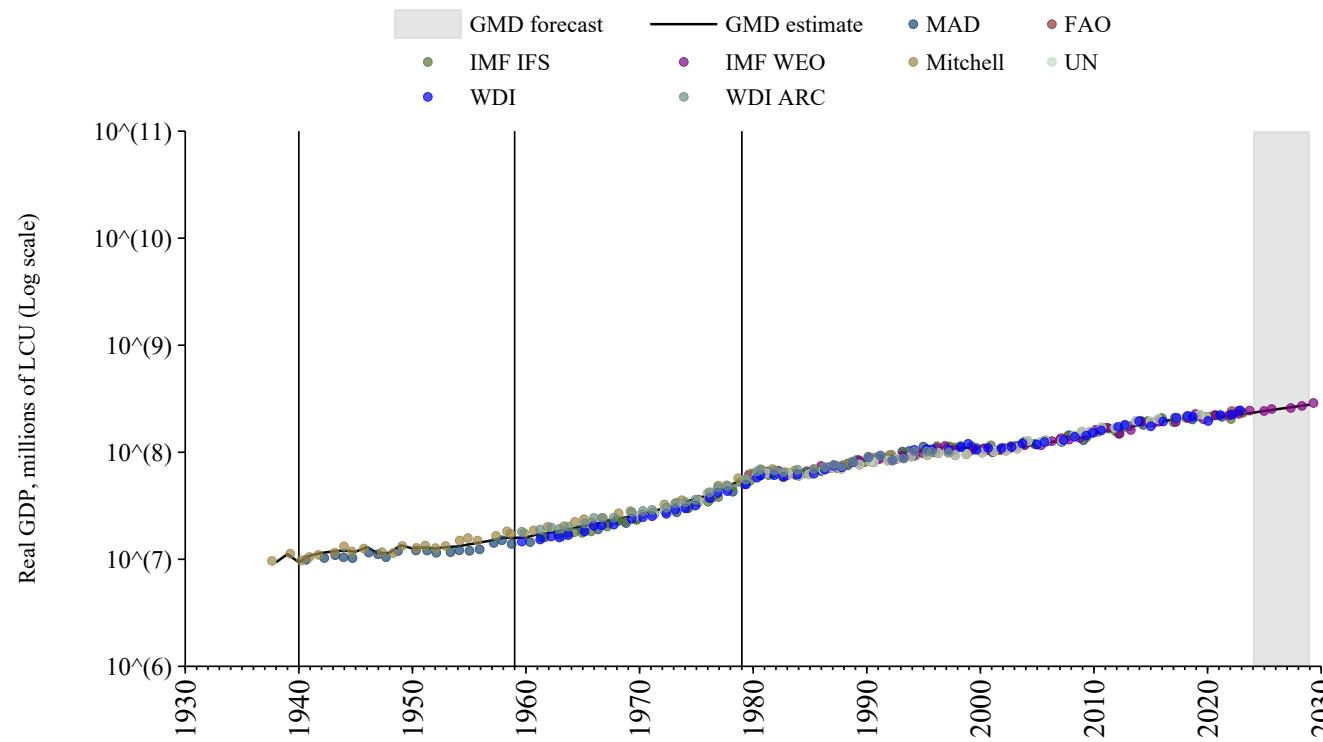
Papua New Guinea

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



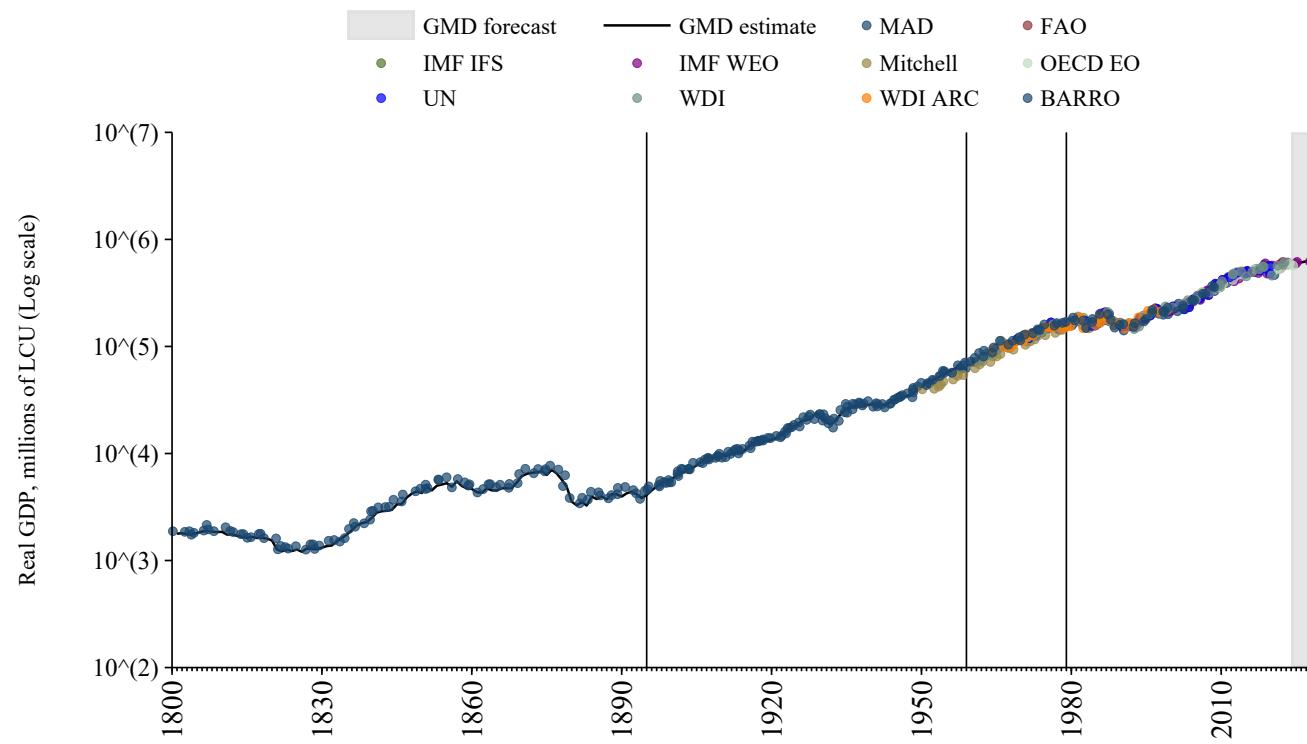
Paraguay

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1938 - 1940 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 97%). |
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1941 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 109.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 109.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



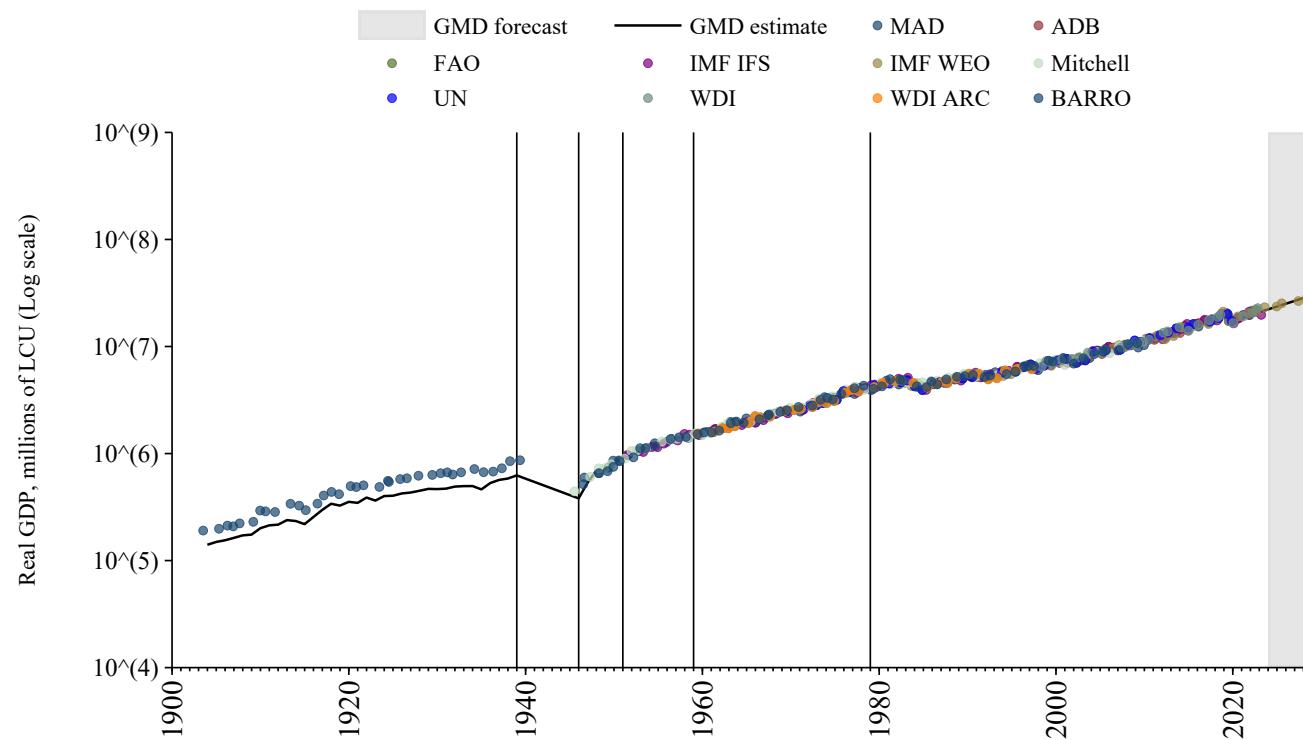
Peru

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------------|-------------|--|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1801 - 1895 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1896: (ratio = 94.9%). |
| Barro and Redlick (2011) | 1896 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



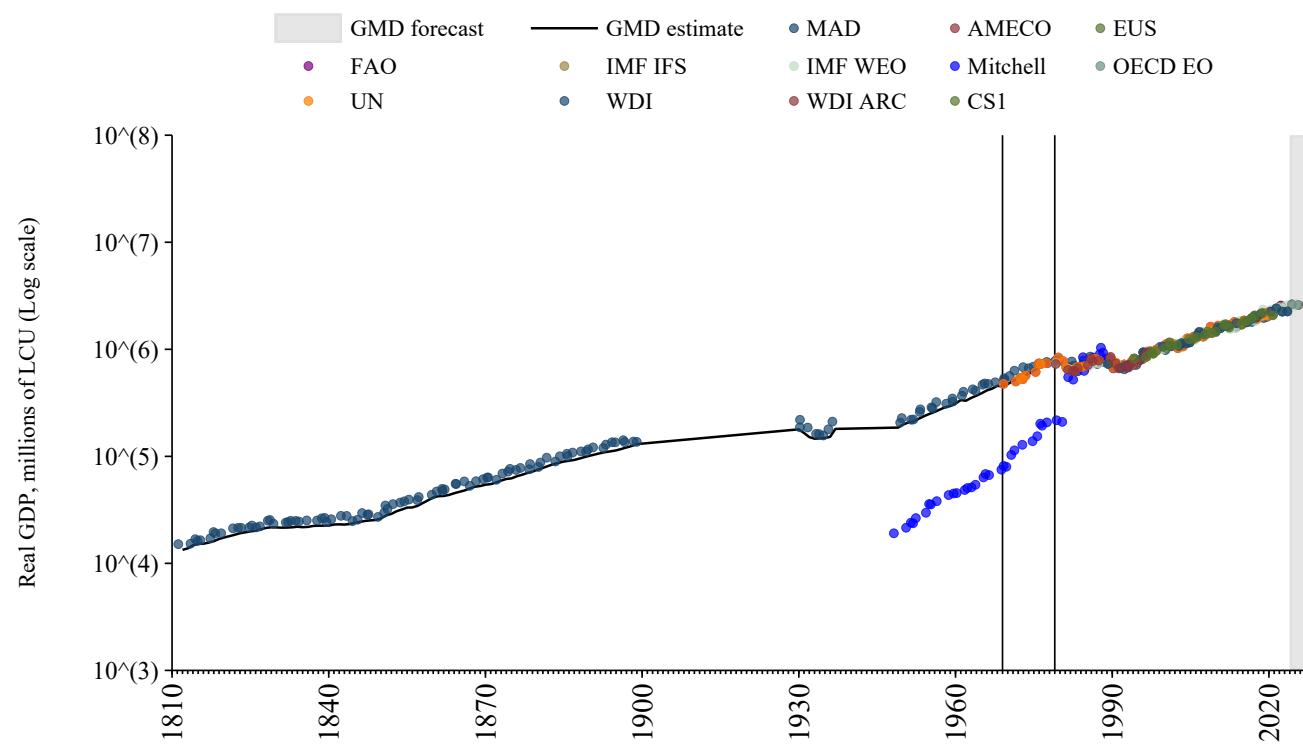
Philippines

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1904 - 1939 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 73.6%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1940 - 1946 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 85.8%). |
| Barro and Redlick (2011) | 1947 - 1951 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 103.1%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



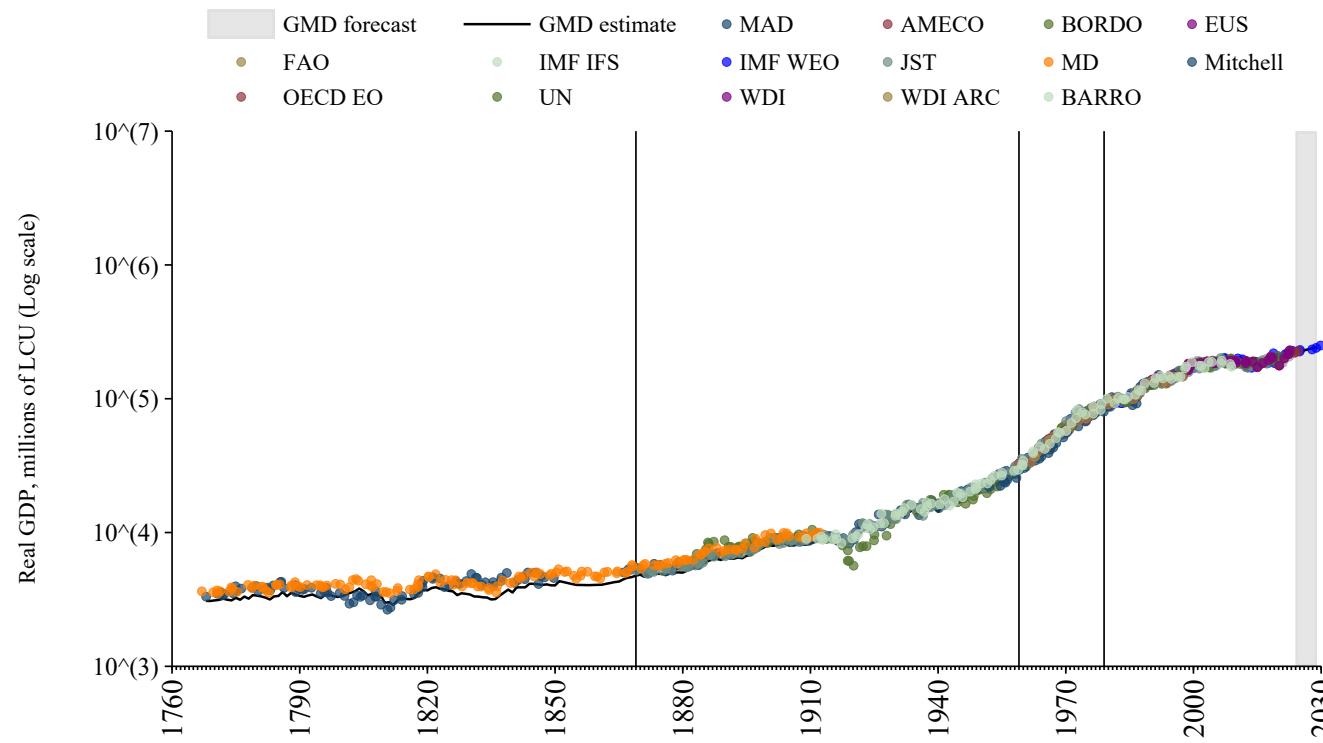
Poland

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1812 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 88.4%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



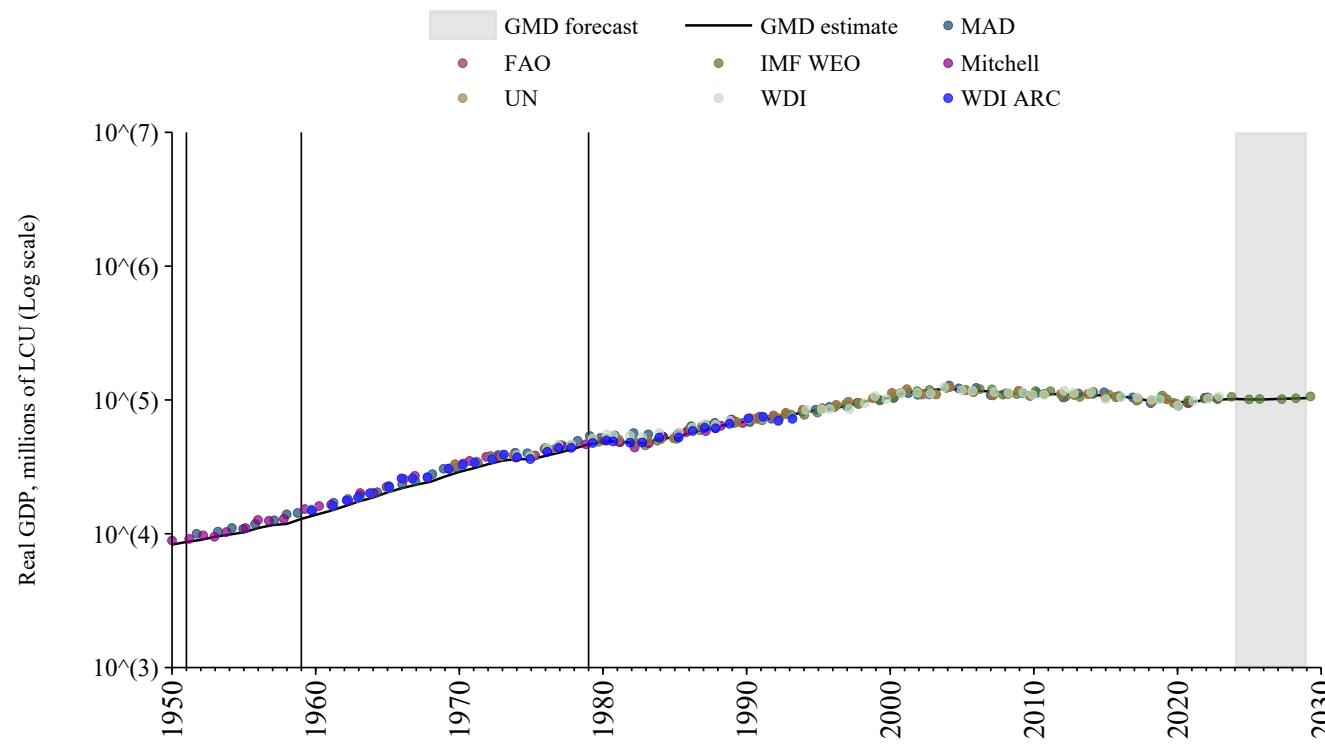
Portugal

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Cox and Dincecco (2021) | 1768 - 1869 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 84.8%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93.1%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 94.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



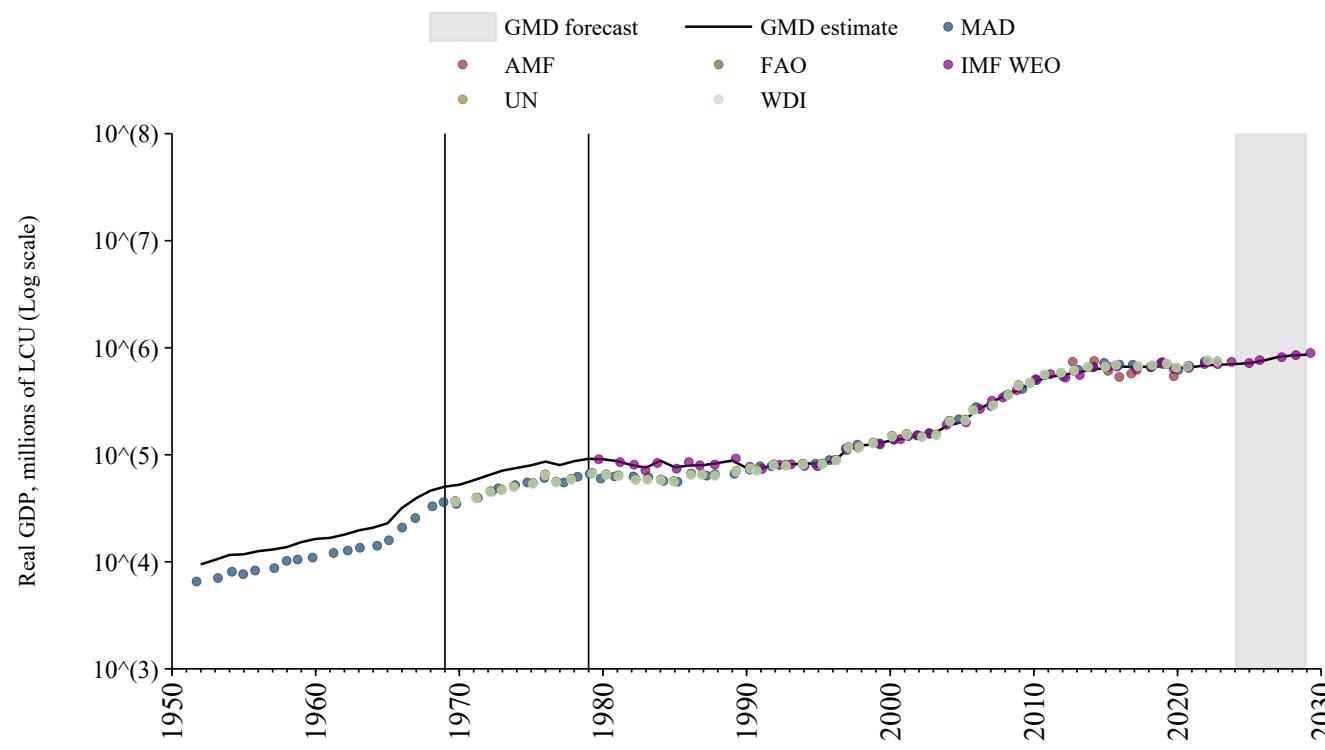
Puerto Rico

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1950 - 1951 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 93.2%). |
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 90%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 90%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



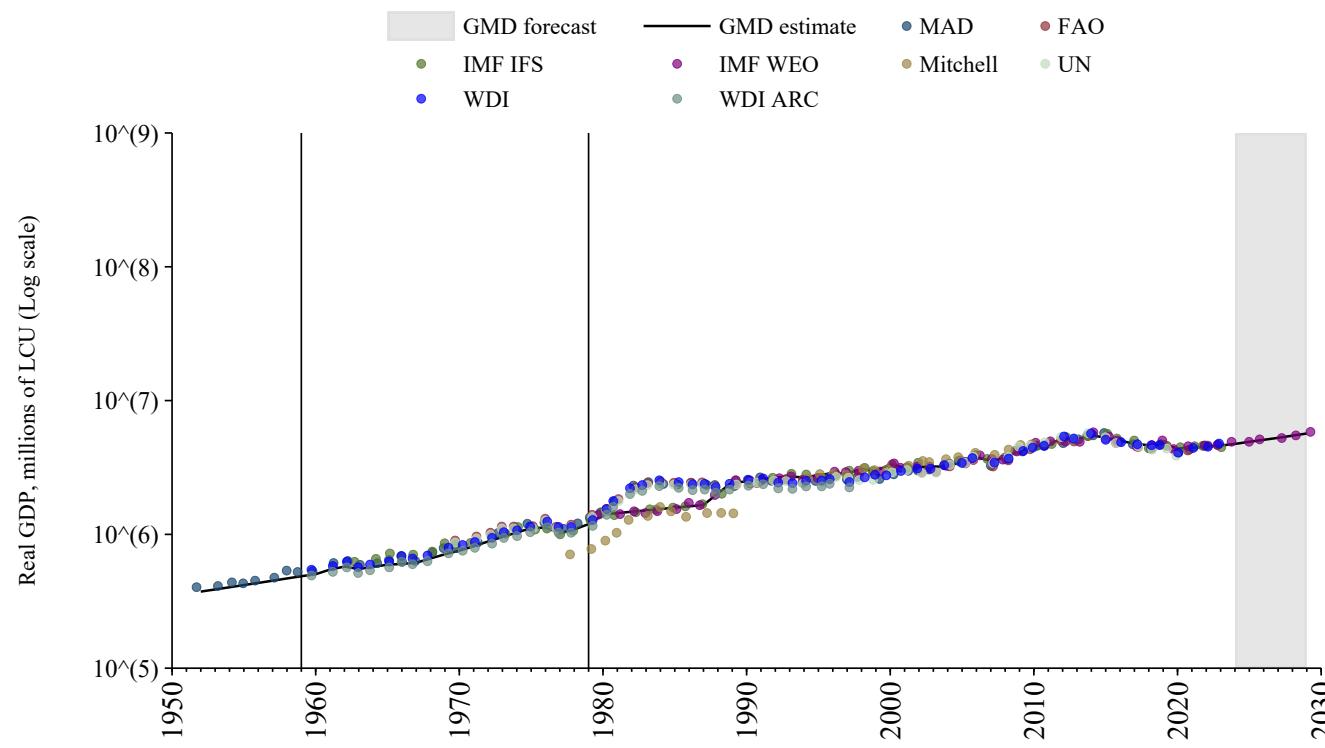
Qatar

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 144.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 144.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



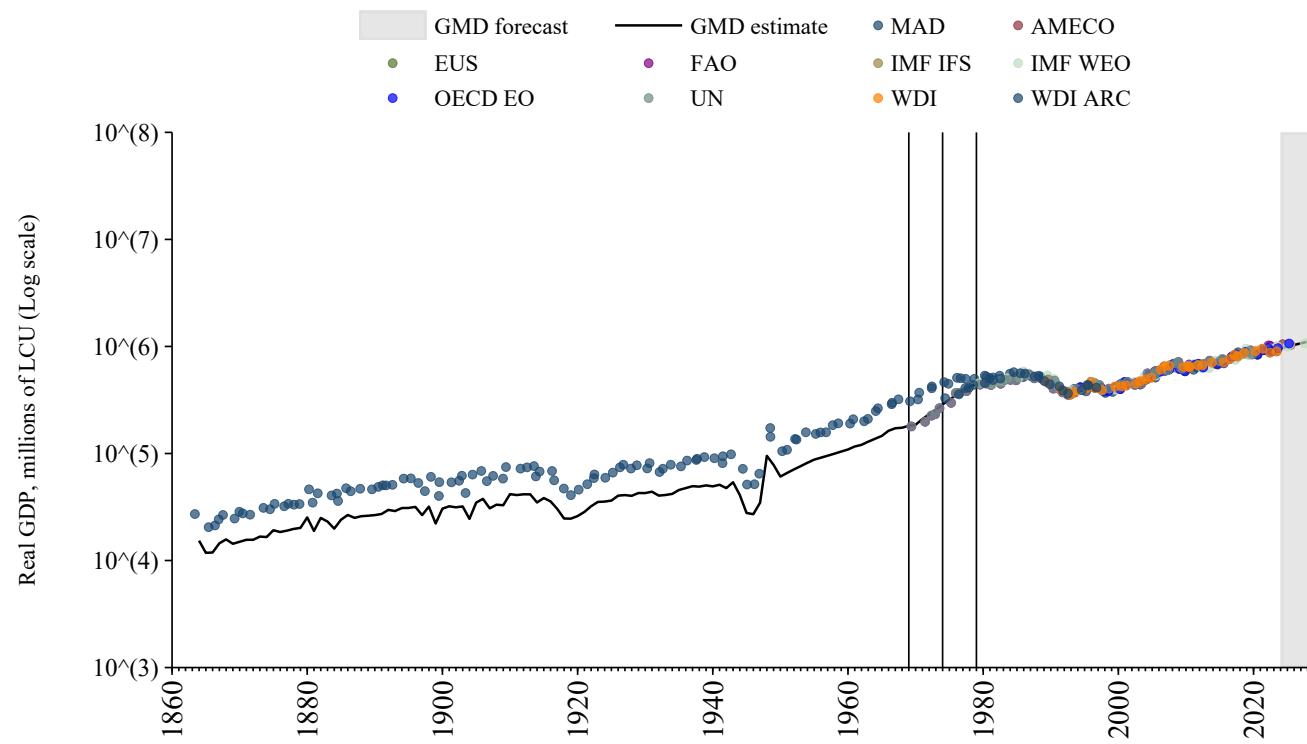
Republic of the Congo

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|--|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 92.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 92.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



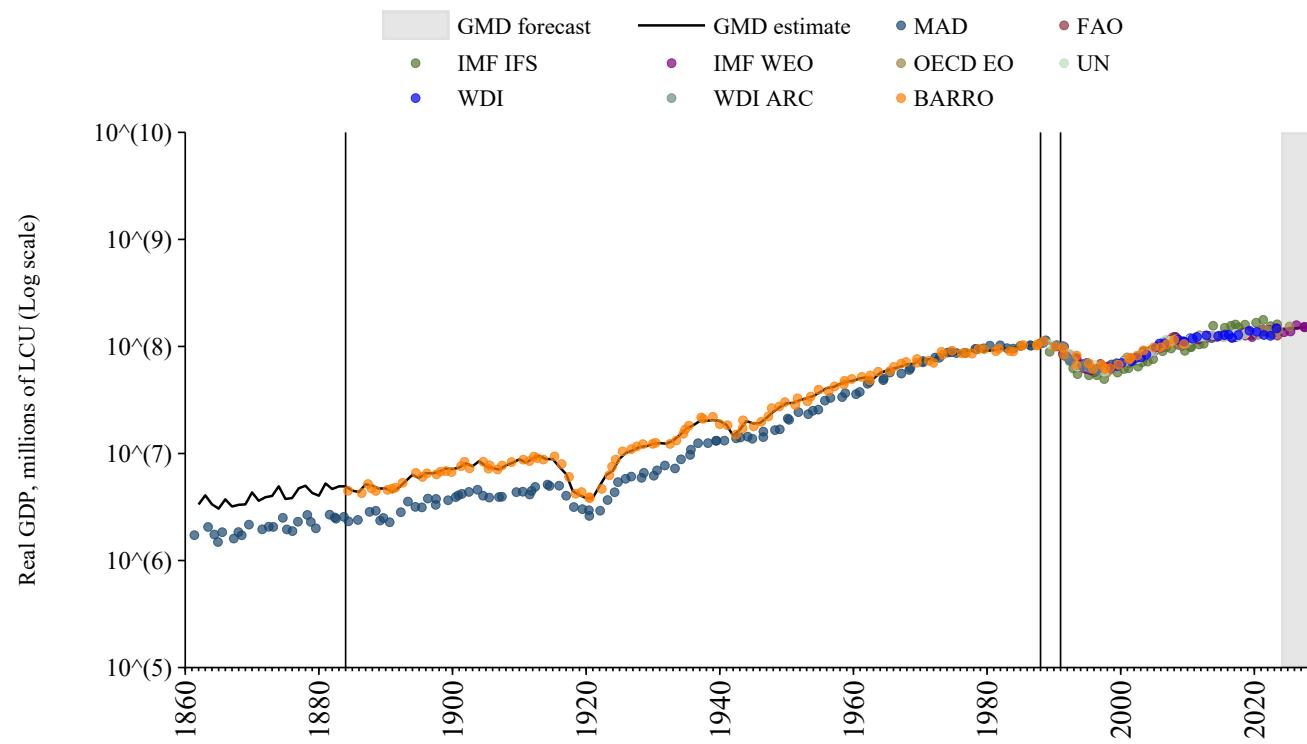
Romania

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1864 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 56.4%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1974 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 103.2%). |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1975 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



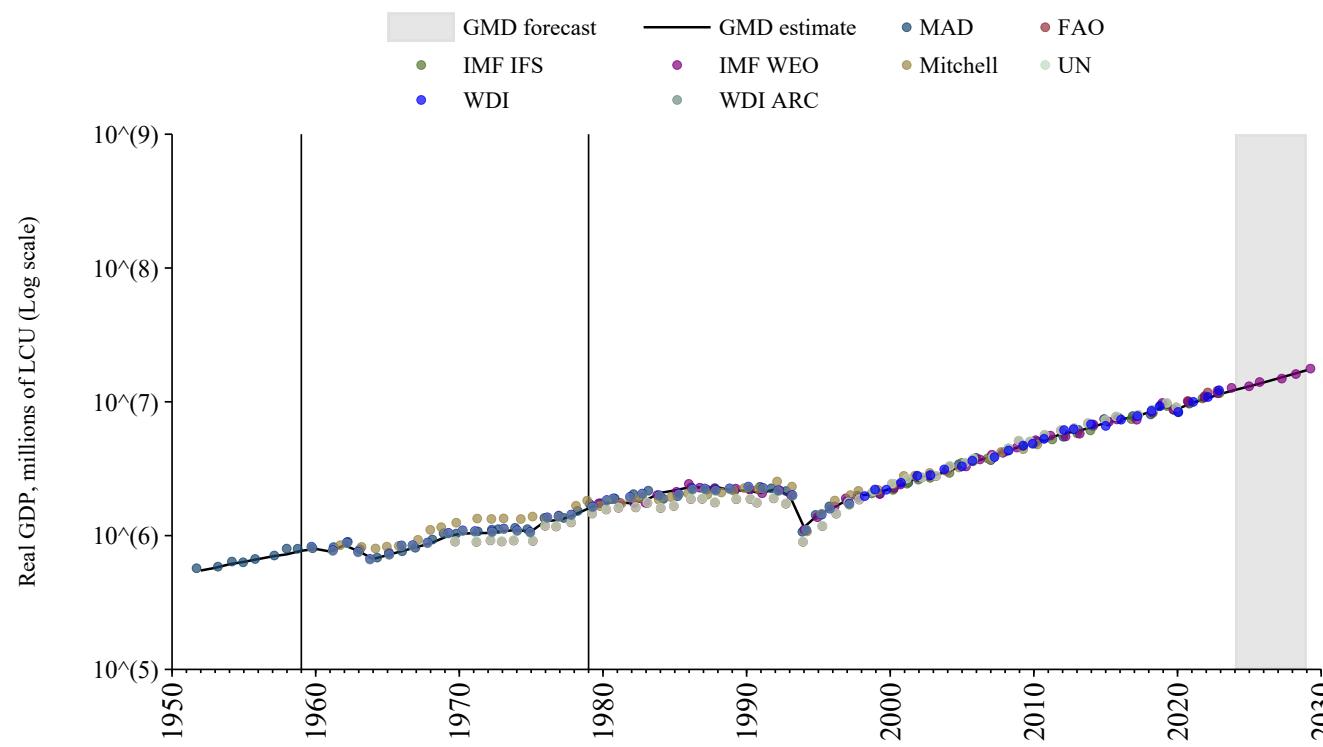
Russian Federation

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1862 - 1884 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1885: (ratio = 193.4%). |
| Barro and Redlick (2011) | 1885 - 1988 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 100.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1989 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992 |
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



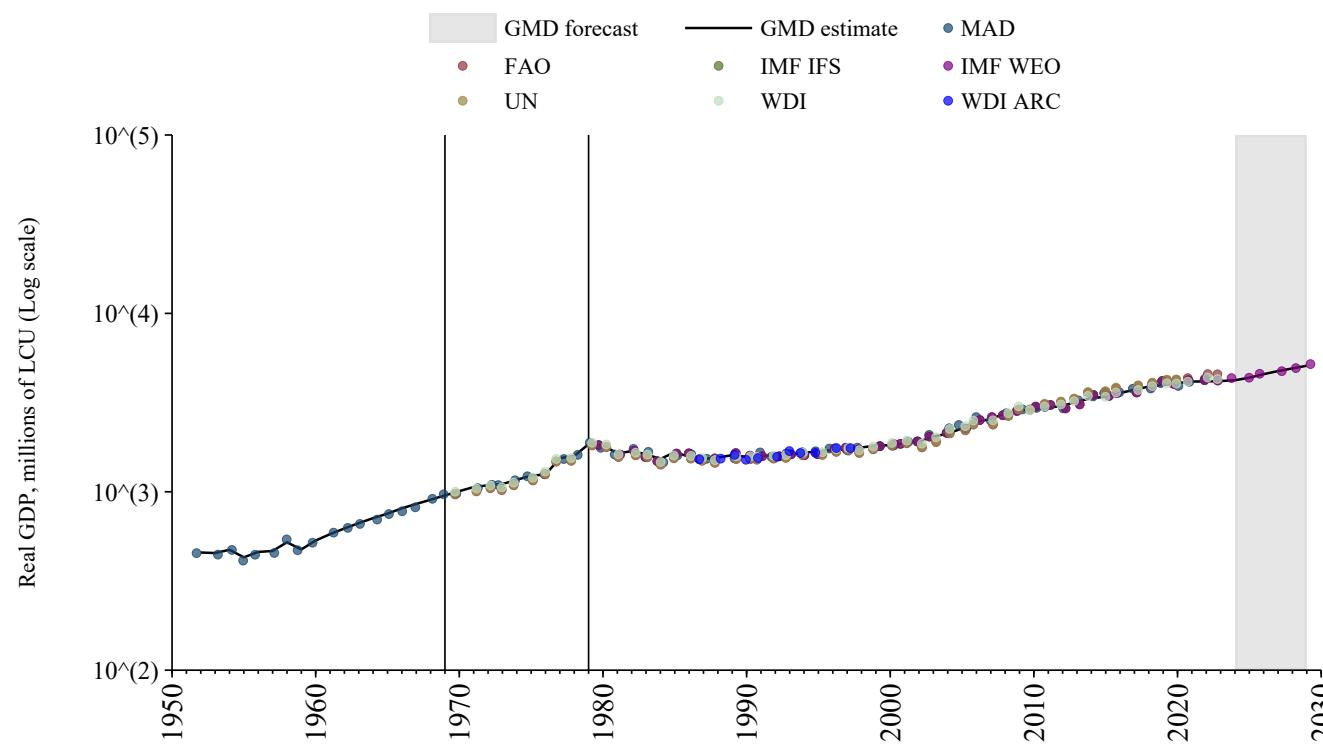
Rwanda

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|--|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



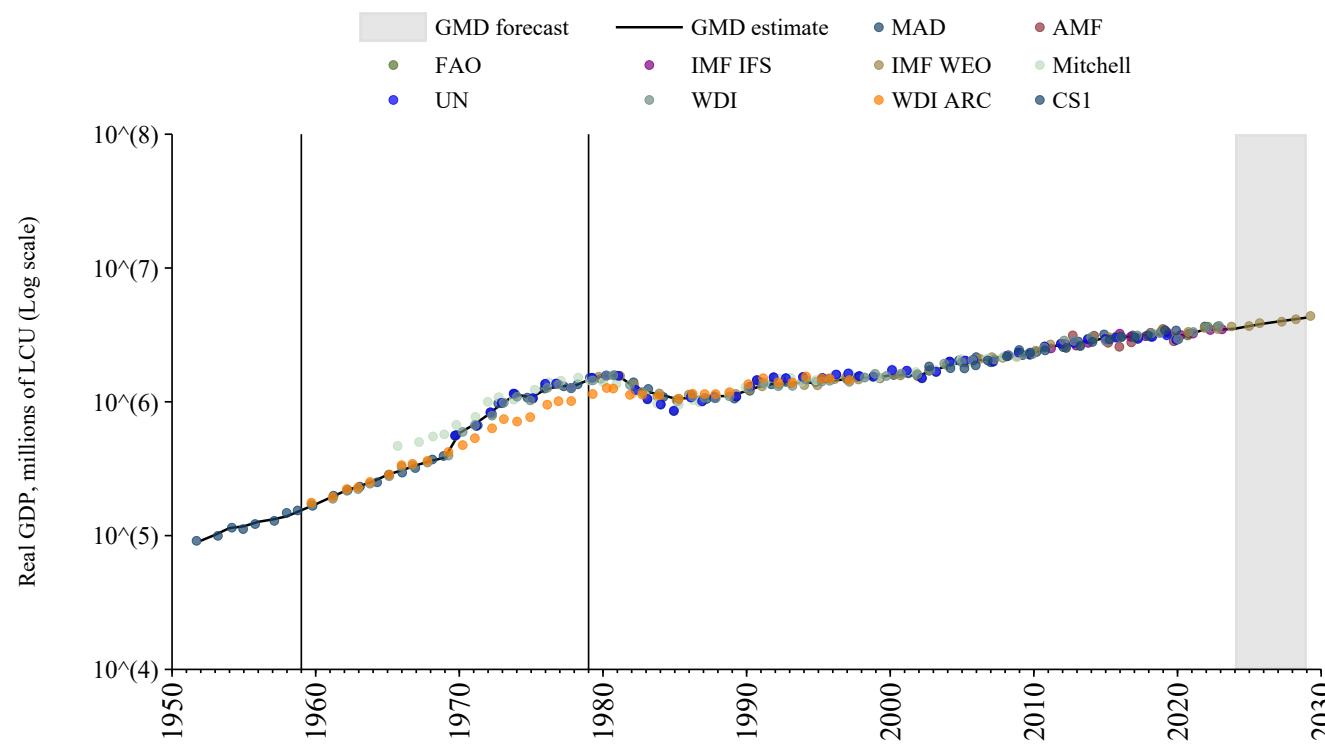
Sao Tome and Principe

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



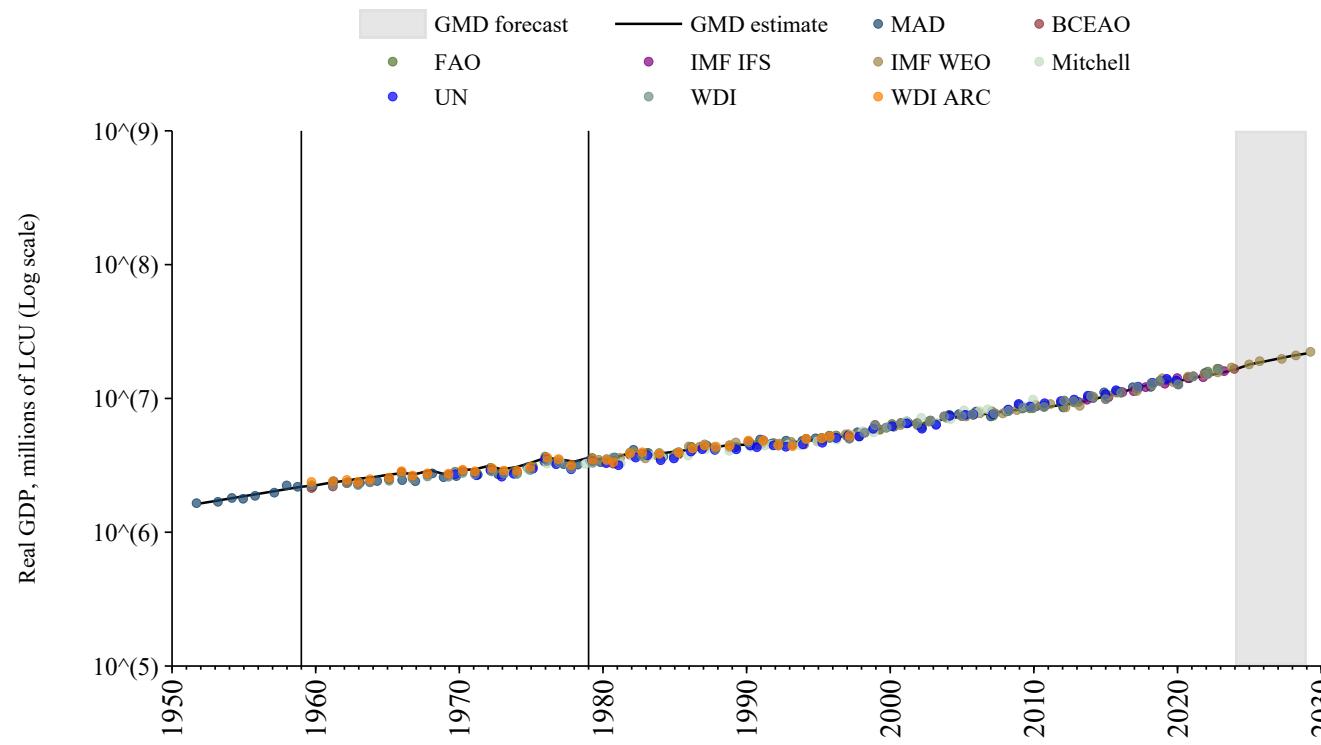
Saudi Arabia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960 |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



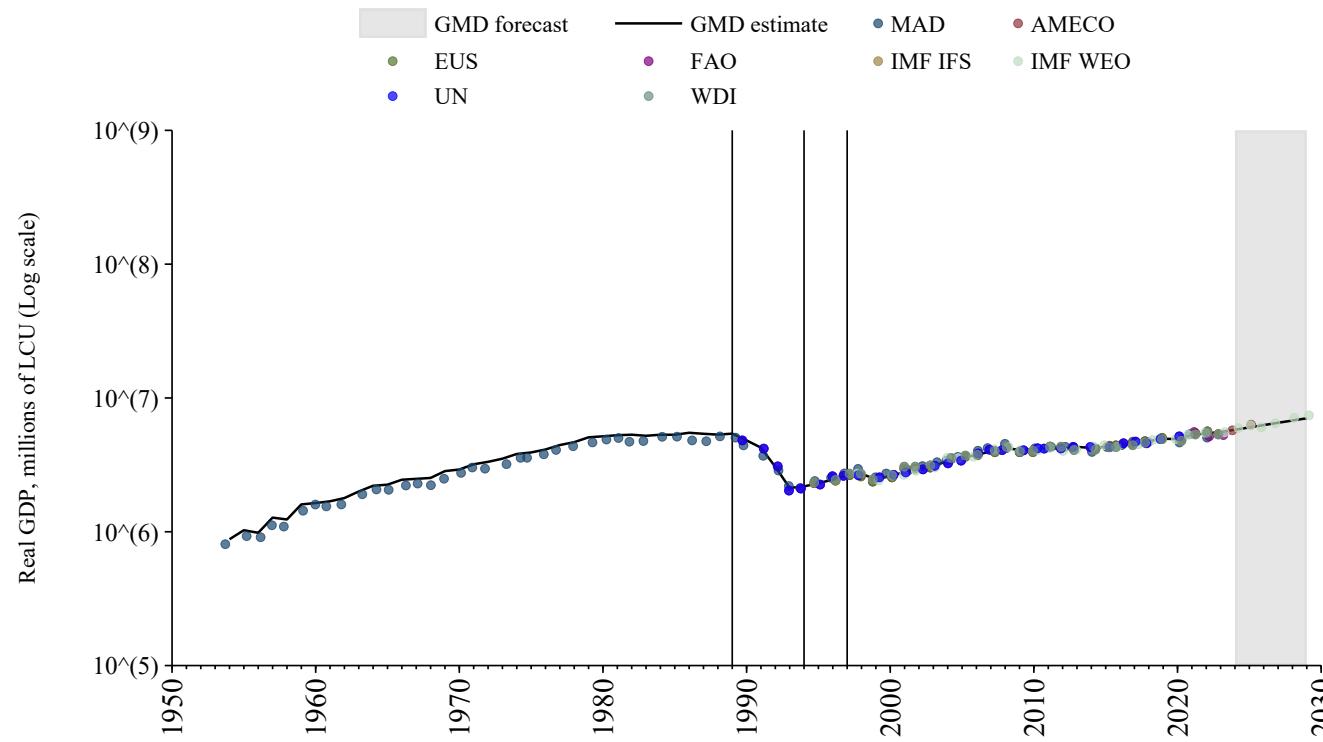
Senegal

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.6%). |
| Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 104.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



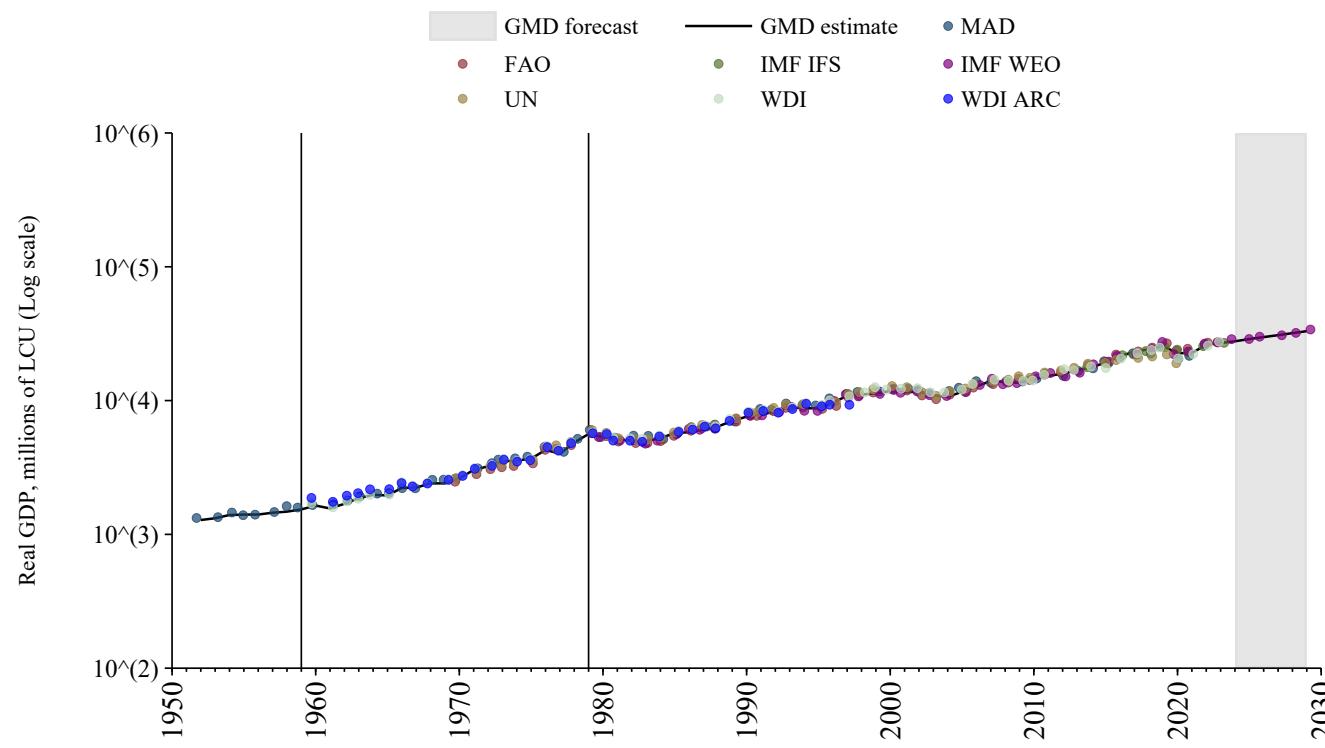
Serbia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1954 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 108.8%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1990 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995 |
| Commission (2024) | 1995 - 1997 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1998 |
| WEO (2024) | 1998 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



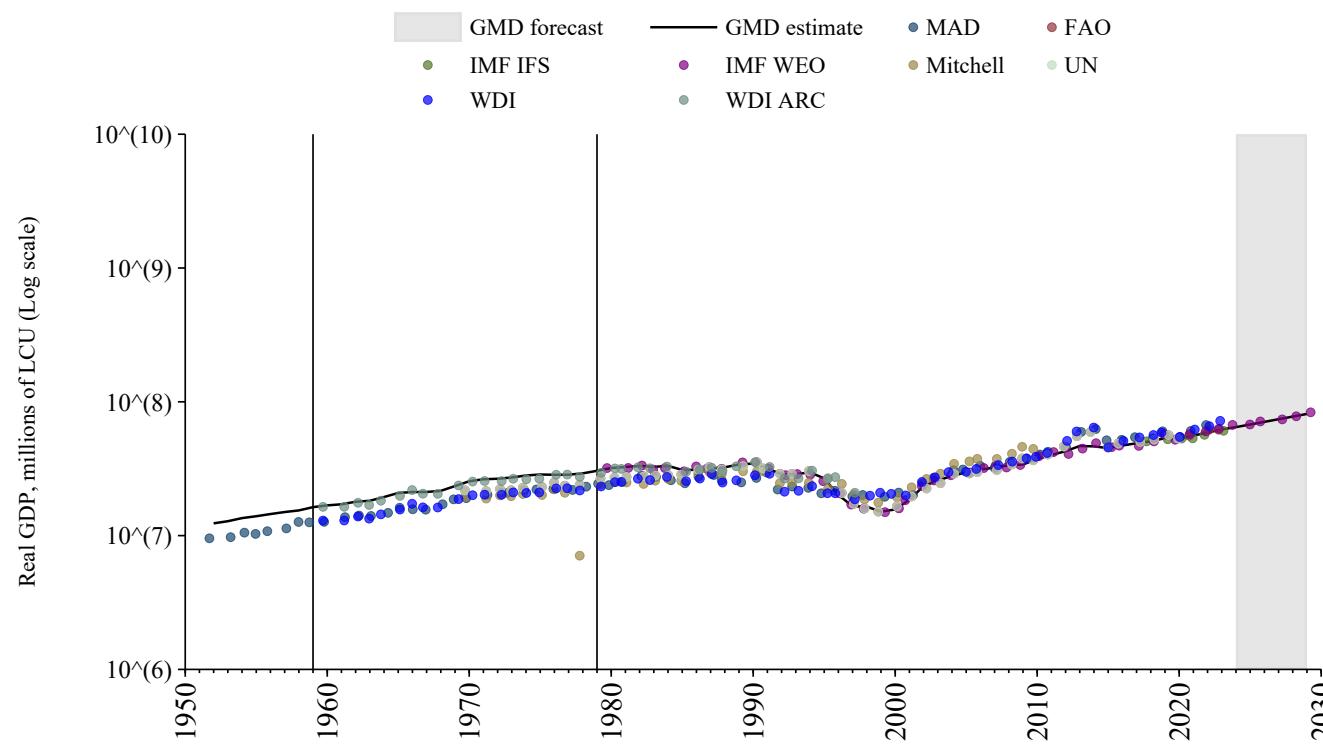
Seychelles

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|--|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



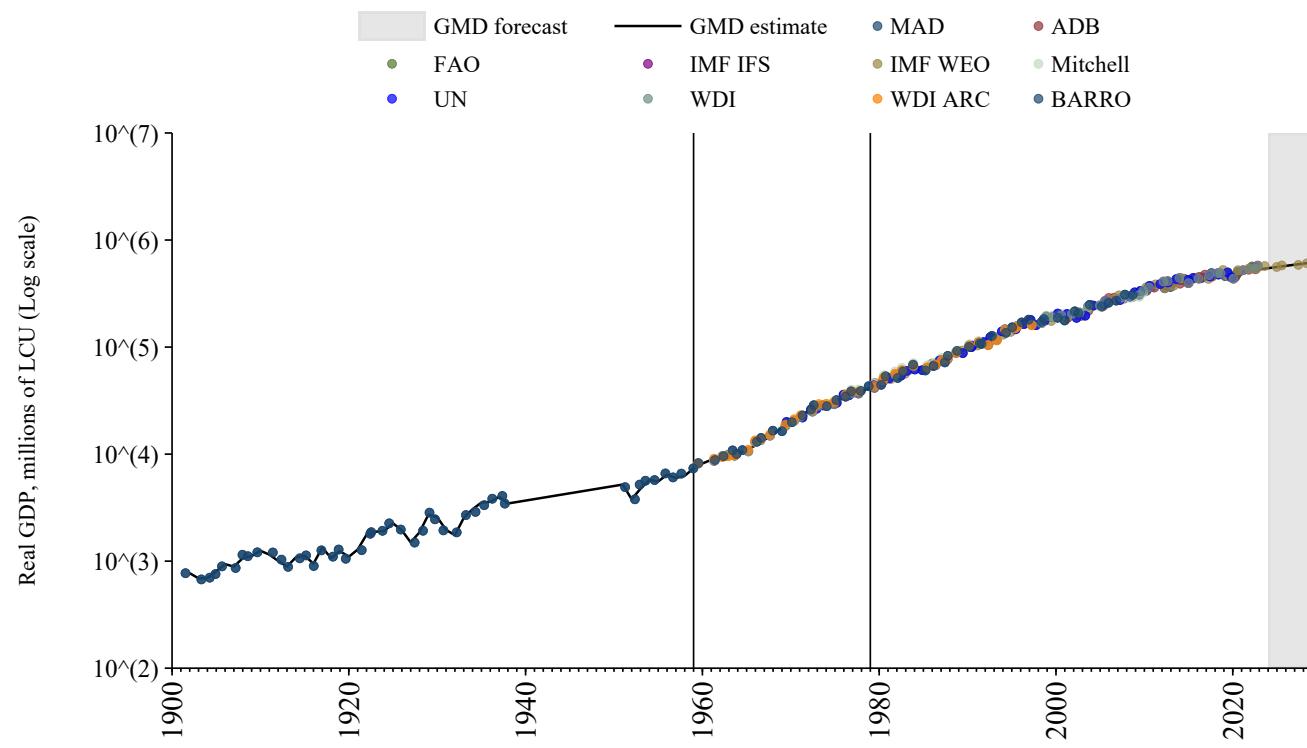
Sierra Leone

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 129.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 129.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



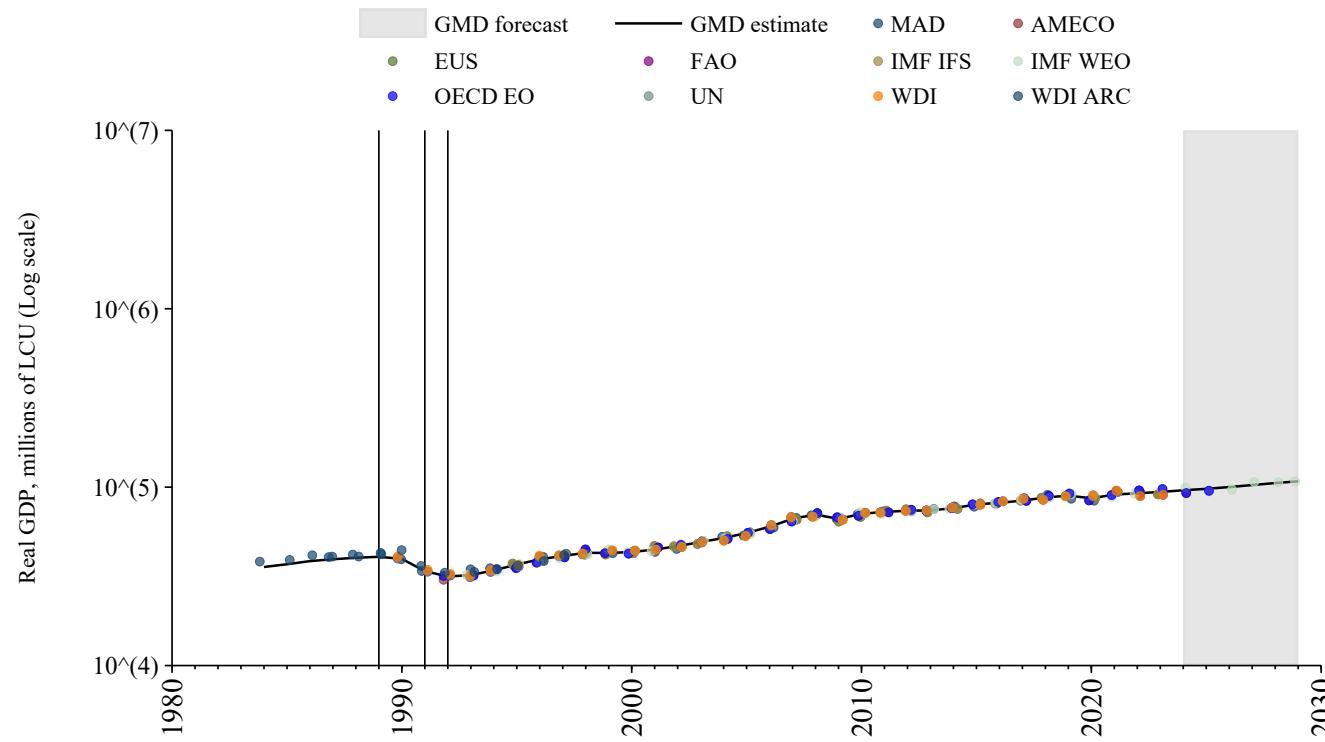
Singapore

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------------|-------------|---|
| Barro and Redlick (2011) | 1902 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960 |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



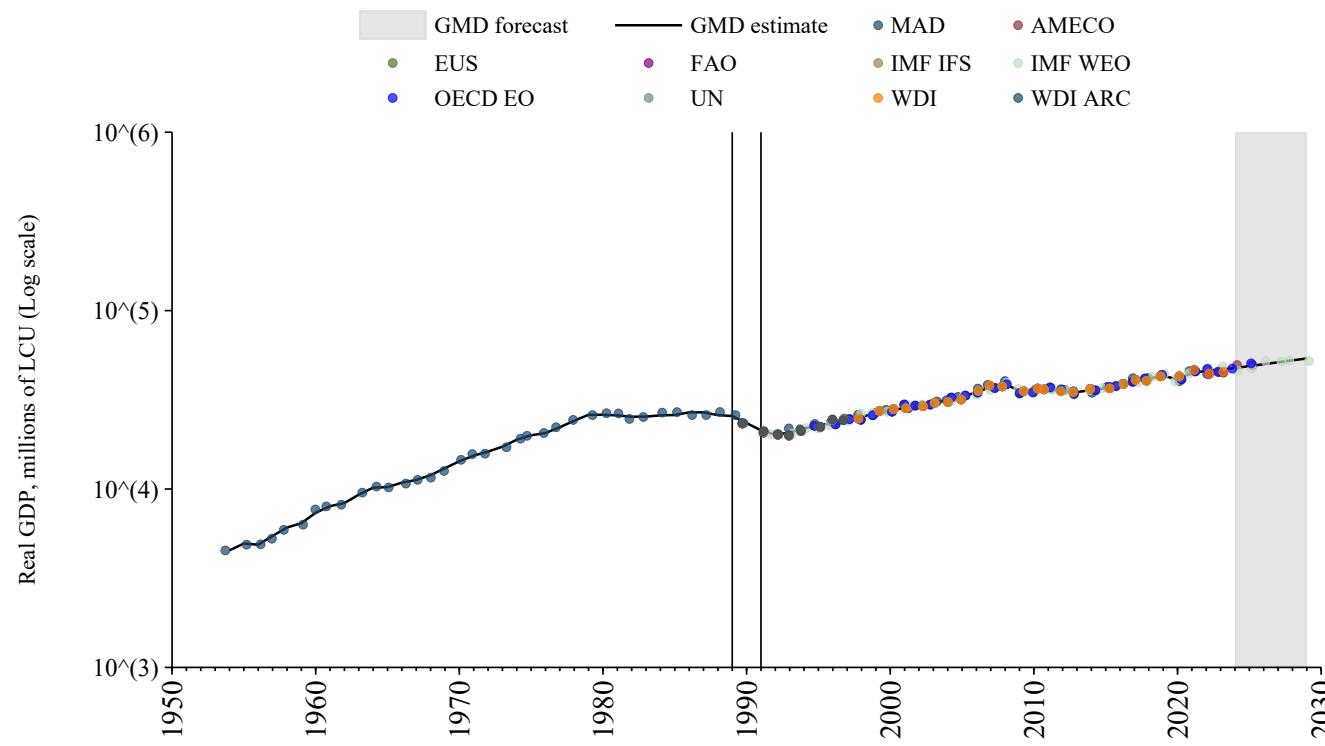
Slovakia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1984 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 93.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1990 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 97%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1992 - 1992 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 99.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1993 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



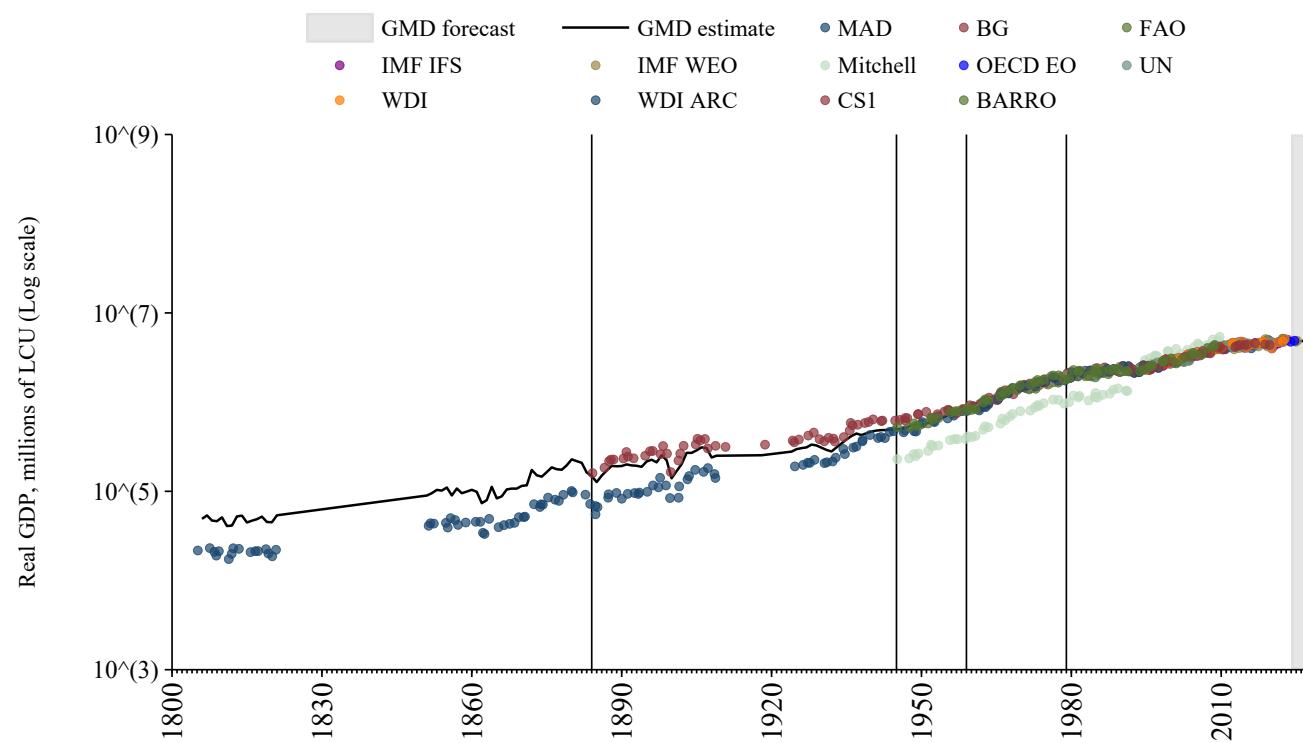
Slovenia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1954 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1990 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 100.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



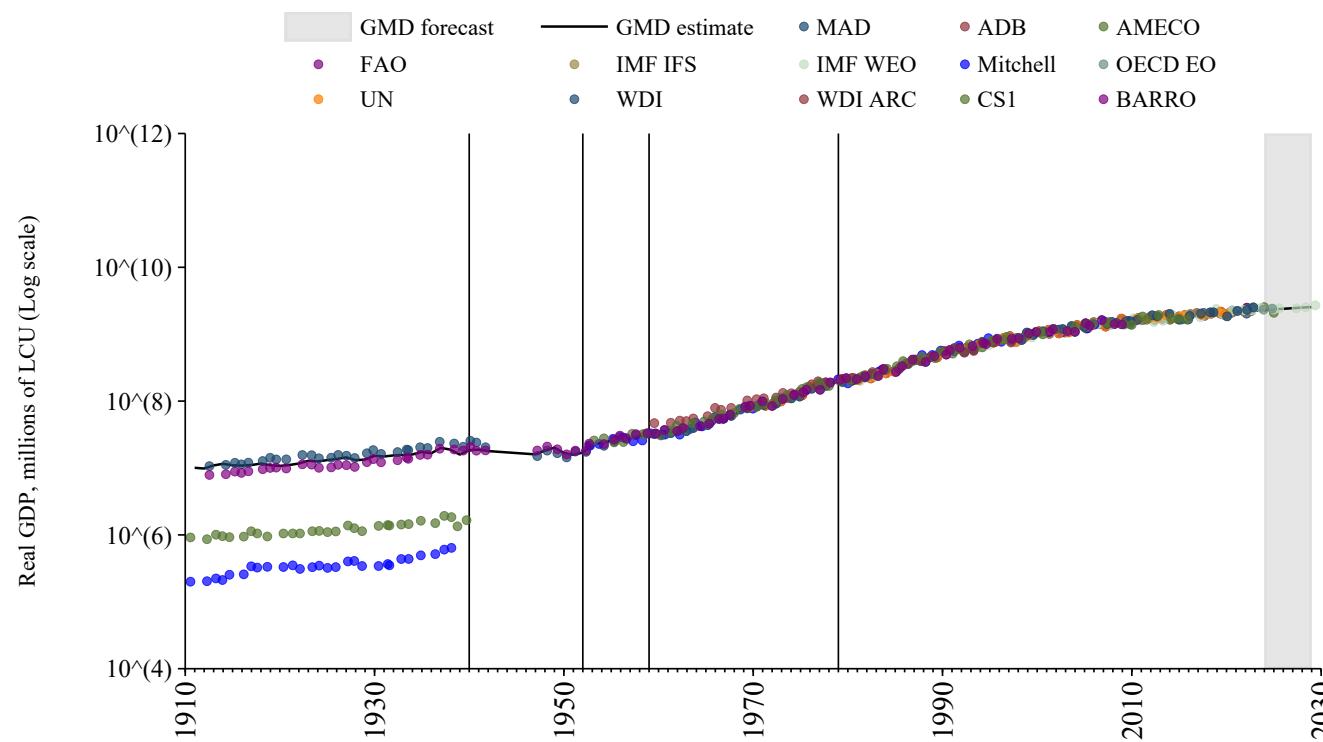
South Africa

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1806 - 1884 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1885: (ratio = 226.6%). |
| Broadberry and Gardner (2022) | 1885 - 1945 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 79.2%). |
| Barro and Redlick (2011) | 1946 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.4%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



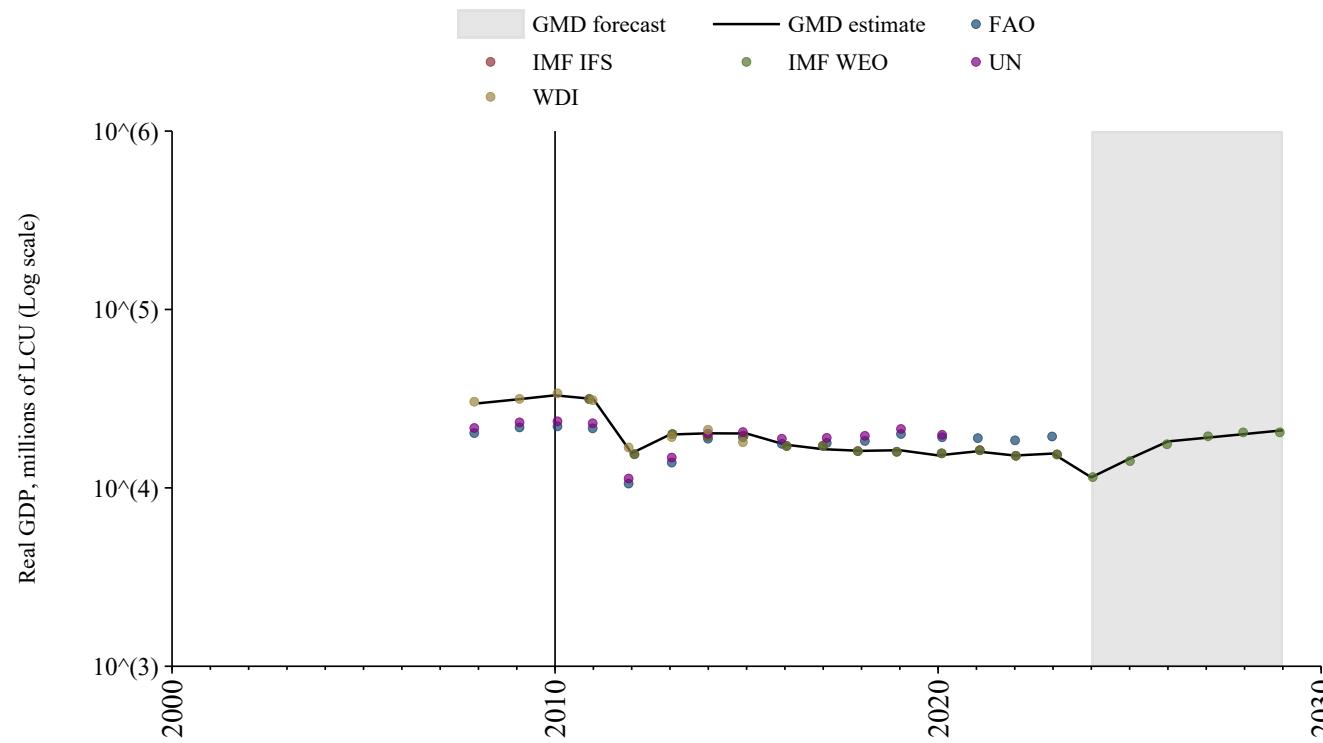
South Korea

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Cha et al. (2022) | 1911 - 1940 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 1099.1%). |
| Barro and Redlick (2011) | 1941 - 1952 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 96.4%). |
| Cha et al. (2022) | 1953 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.6%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



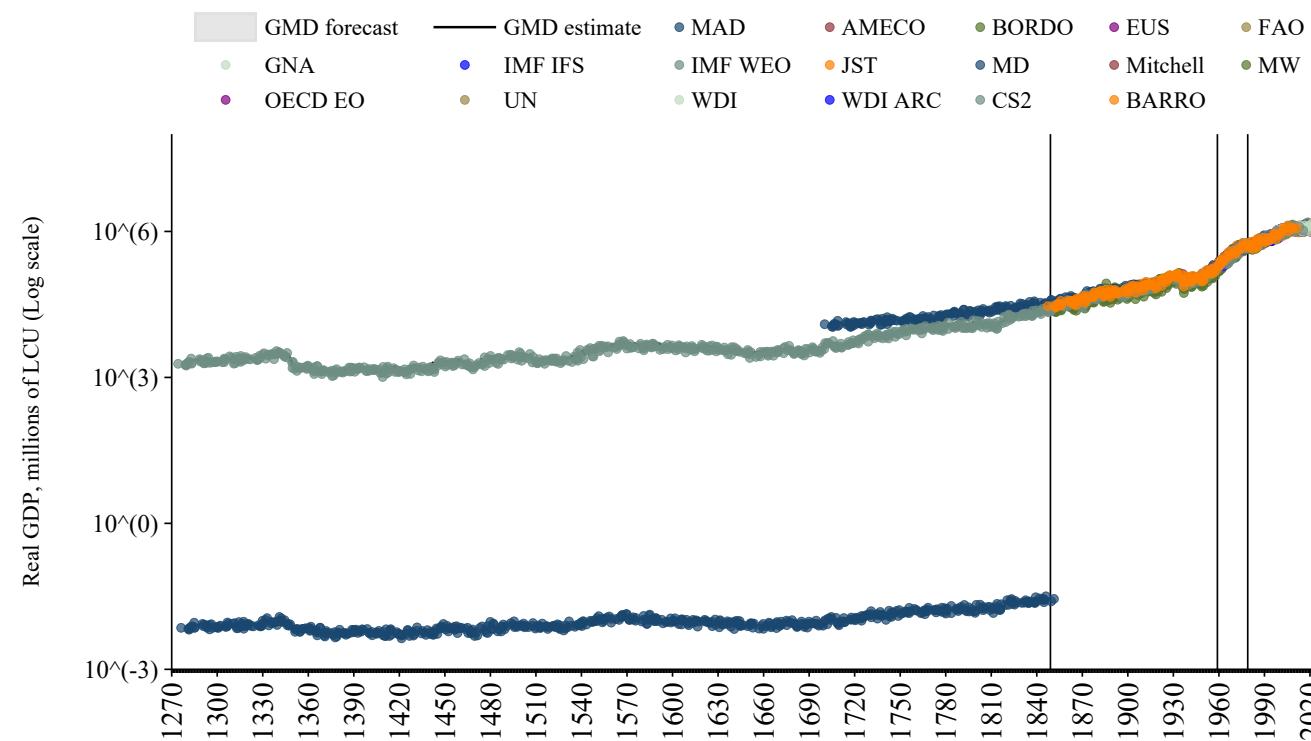
South Sudan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 2008 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 98%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2011 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



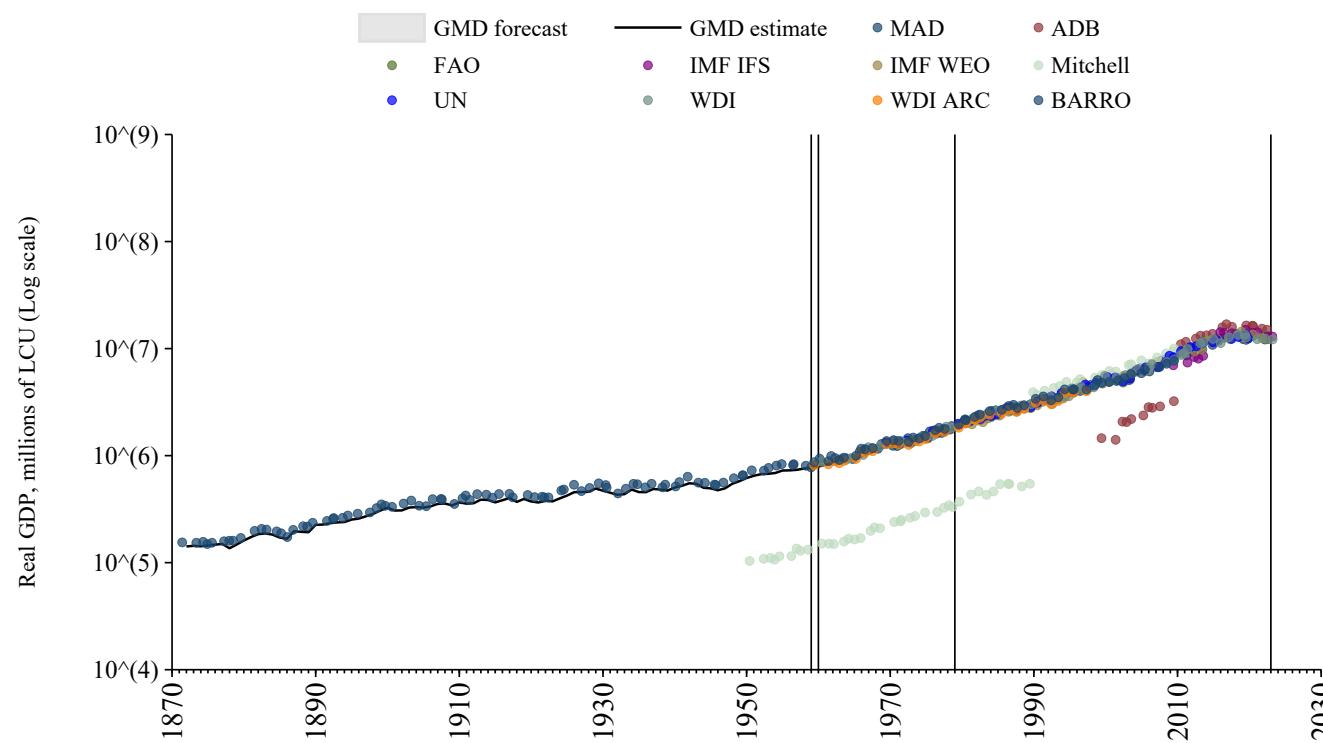
Spain

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Banco de España (2021) | 1277 - 1849 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1850: (ratio = 105.8%). |
| Officer and Williamson (2024) | 1850 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 124.8%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



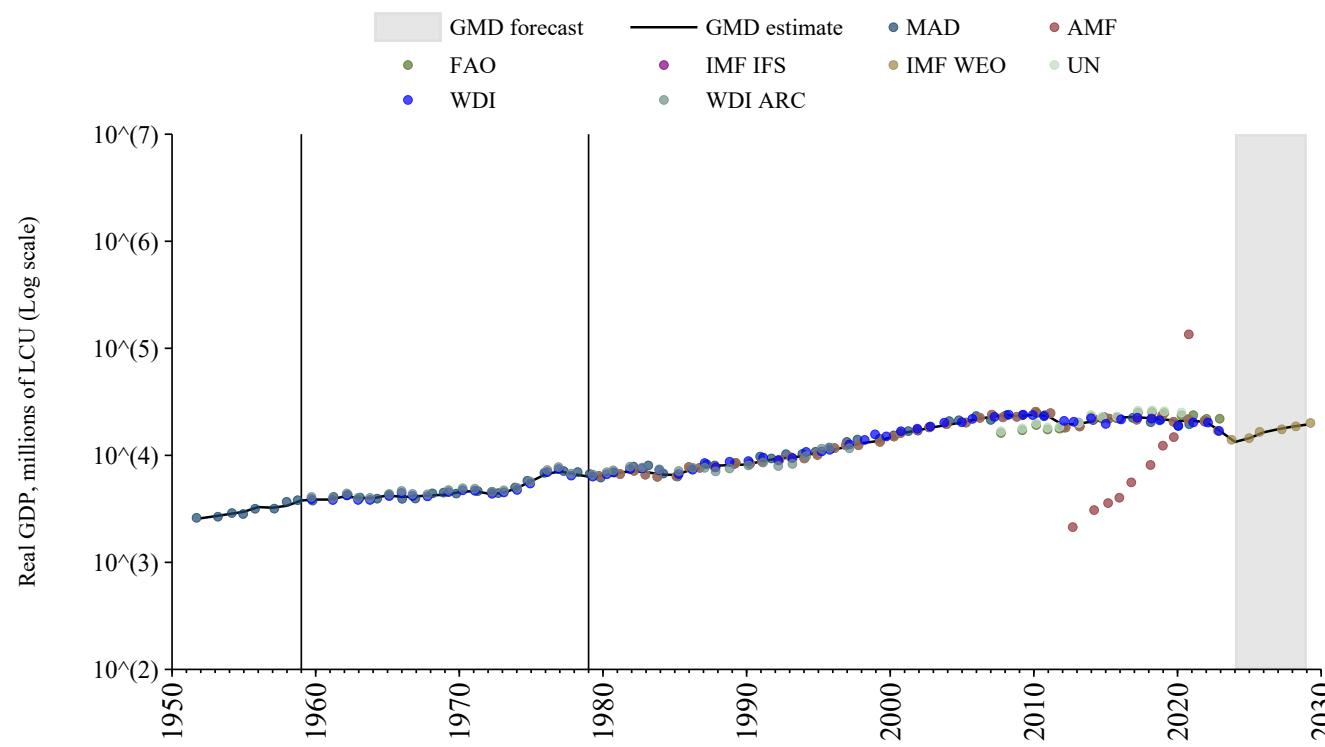
Sri Lanka

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1872 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 91.6%). |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1960 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 97.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1961 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 93.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| World Bank (2024) | 2023 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100.9%). |



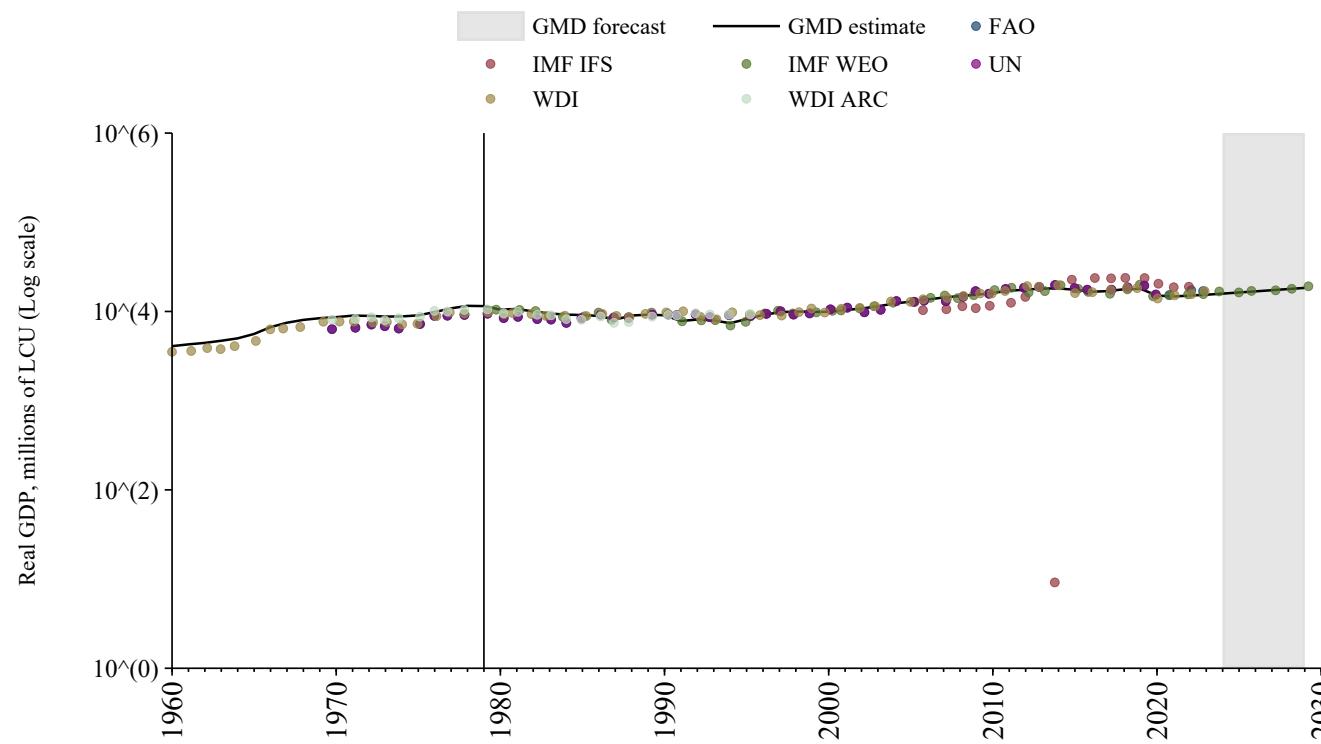
Sudan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|--|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



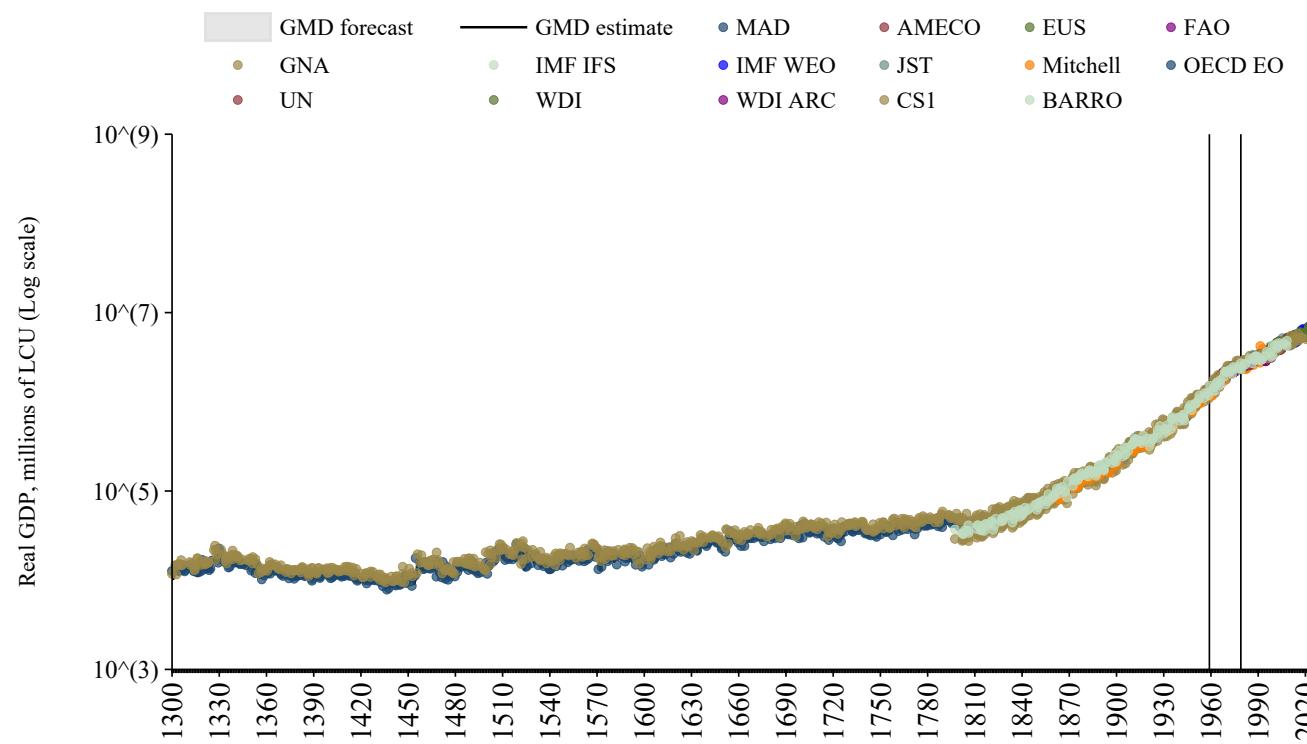
Suriname

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 115.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



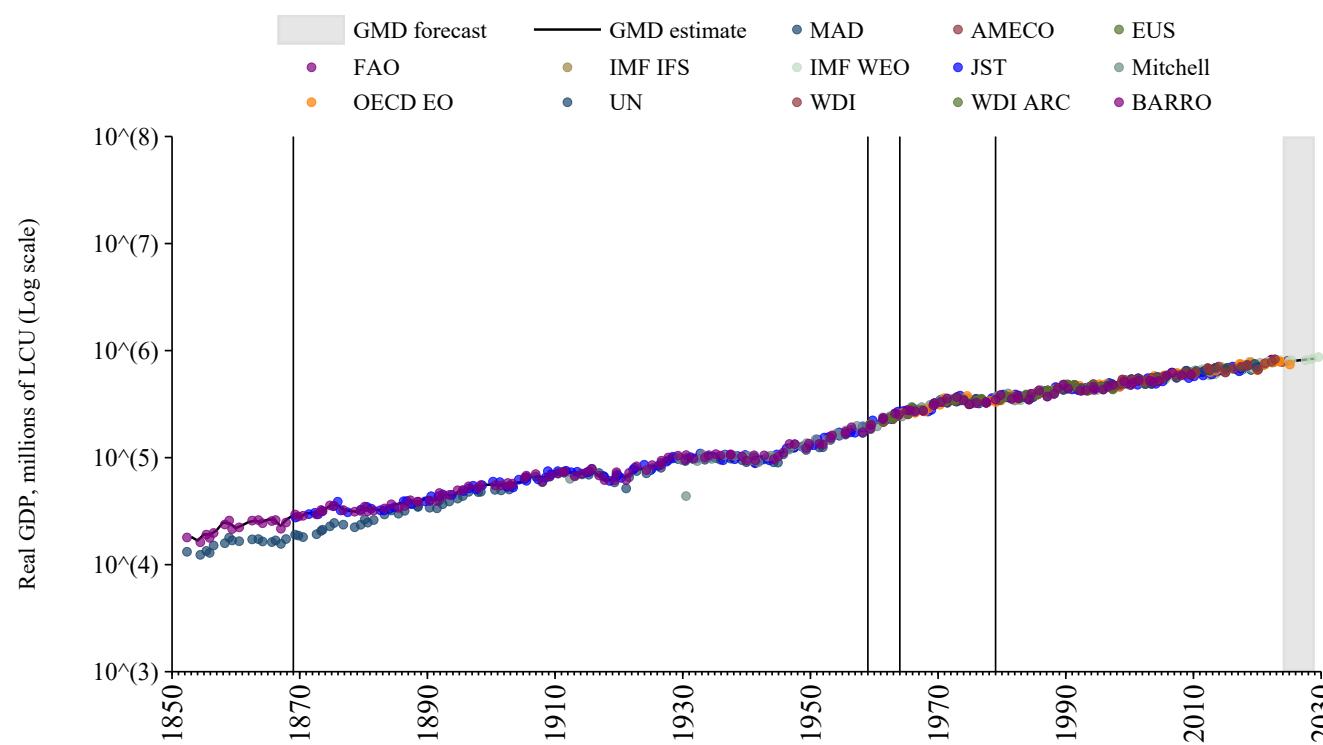
Sweden

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Krantz | 1300 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 87.3%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



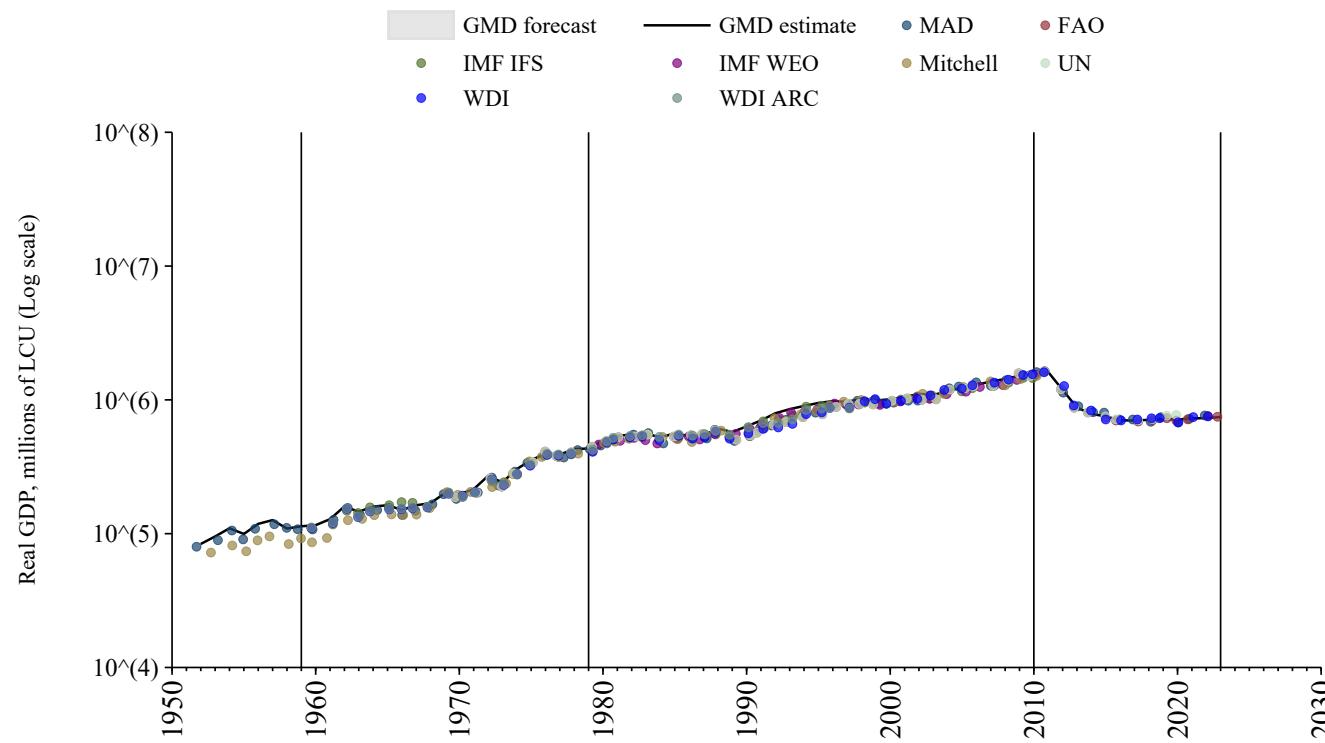
Switzerland

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Barro and Redlick (2011) | 1853 - 1869 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 101.3%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1964 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 99.9%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1965 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



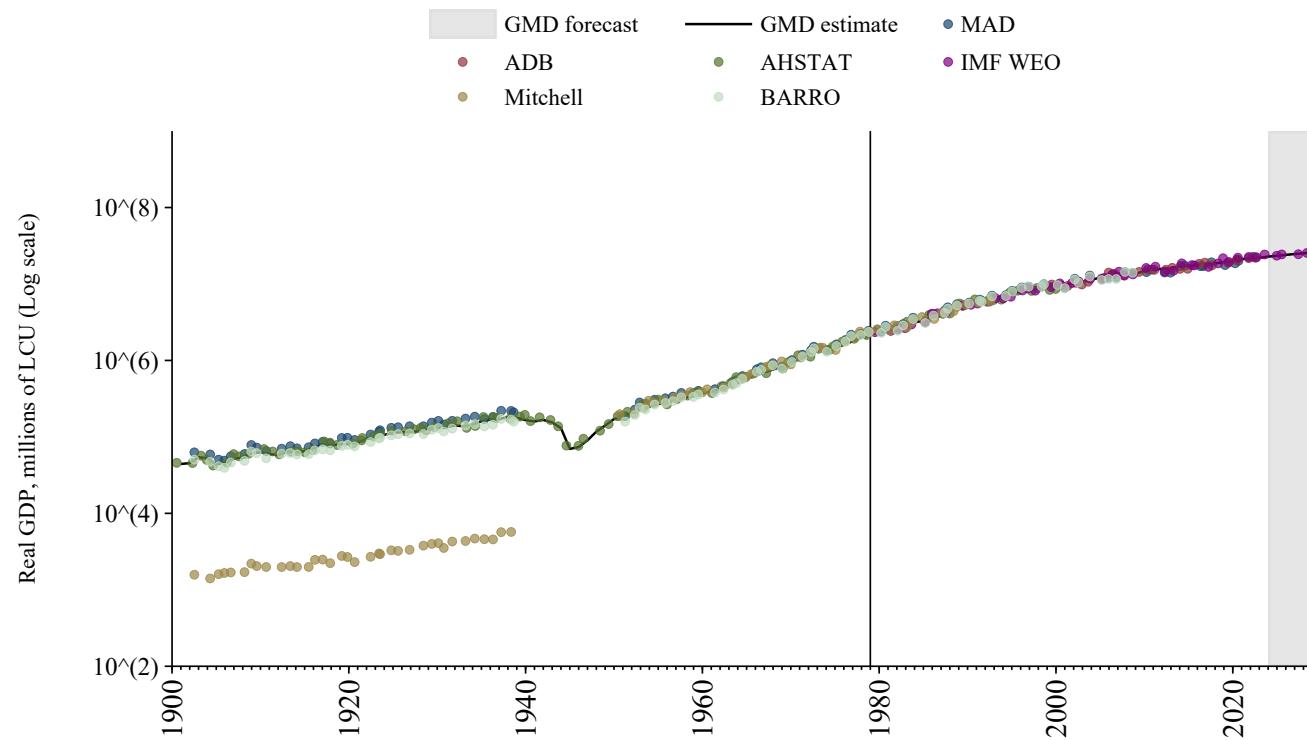
Syria

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 104.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 106.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 2011 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| FAO (2024) | 2023 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 103%). |



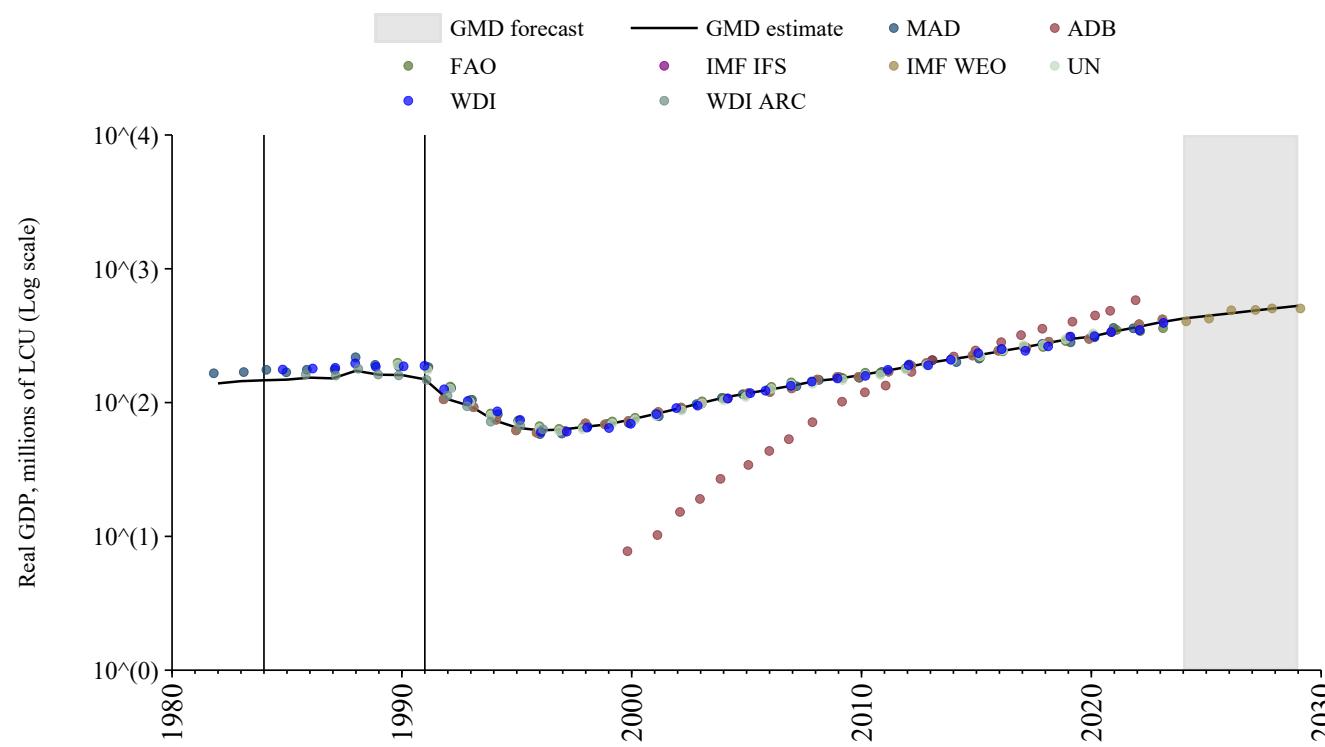
Taiwan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008) | 1901 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



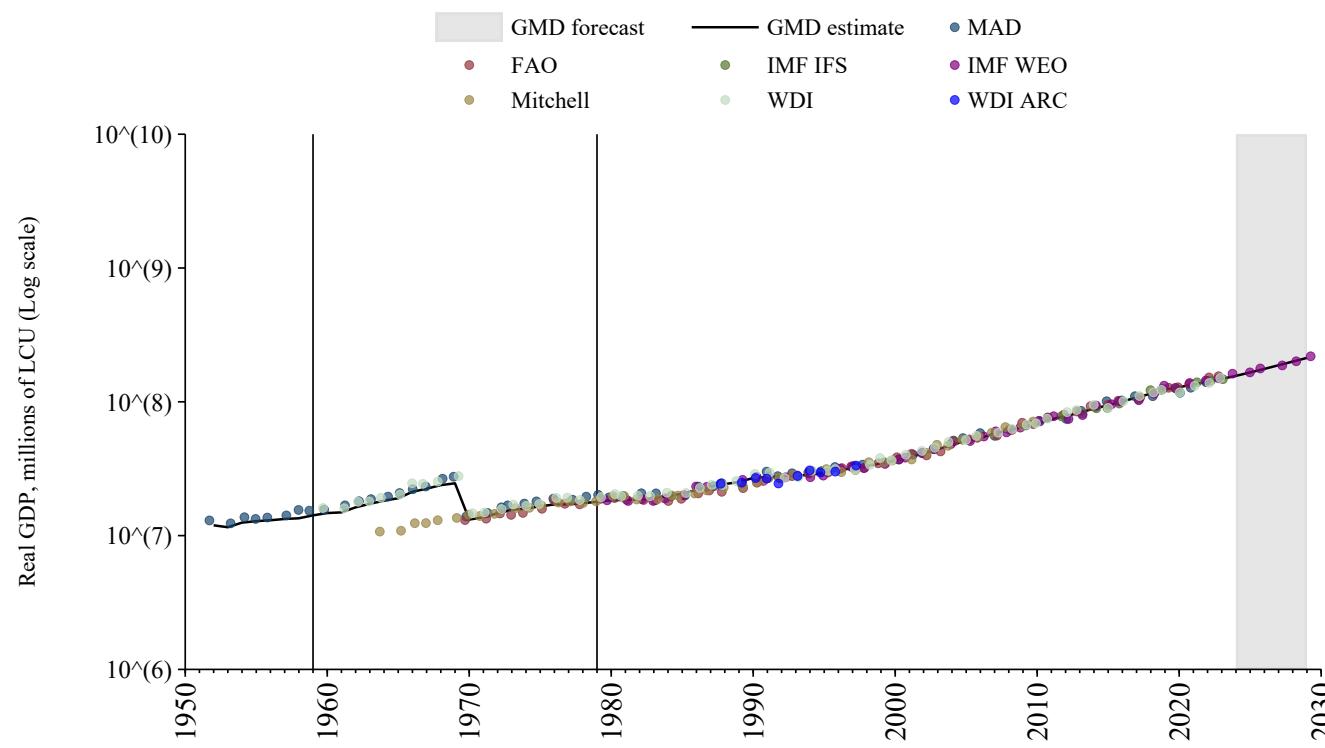
Tajikistan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|--|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1982 - 1984 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 84%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1985 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 84%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



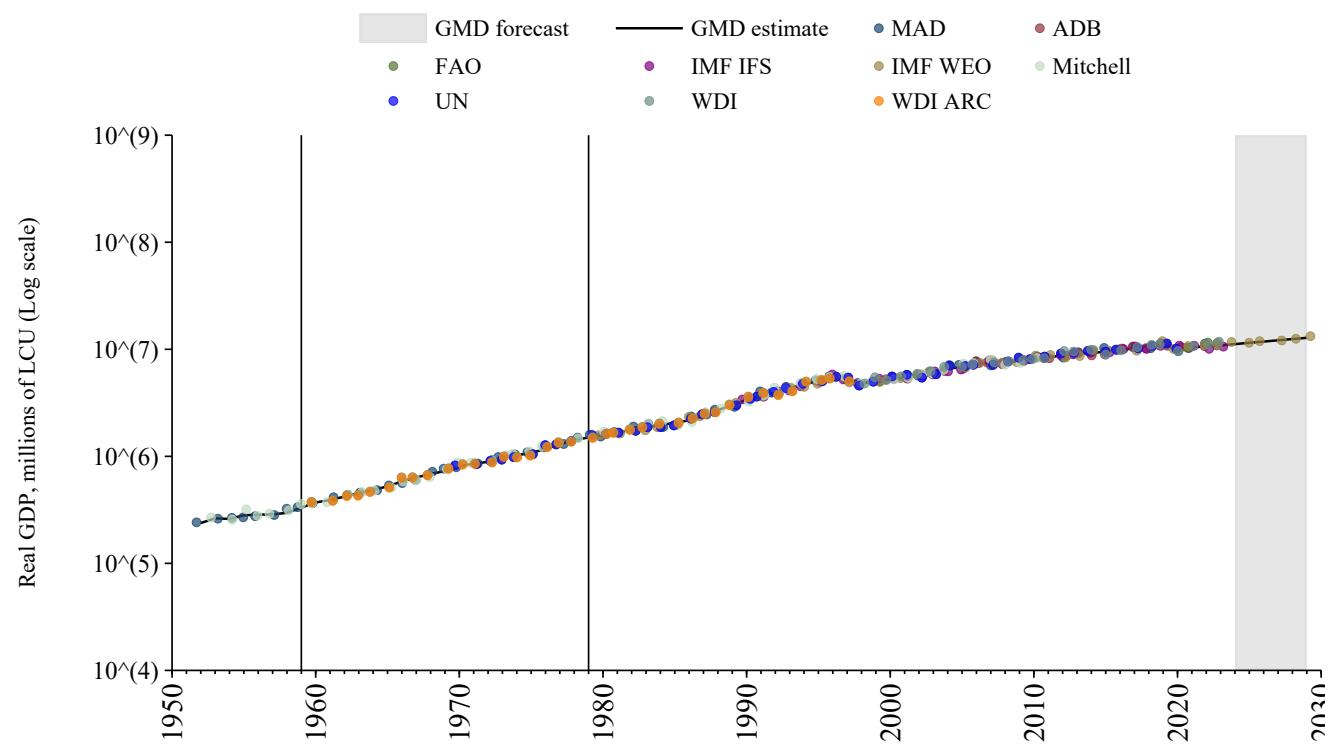
Tanzania

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|--|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 91.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 91.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



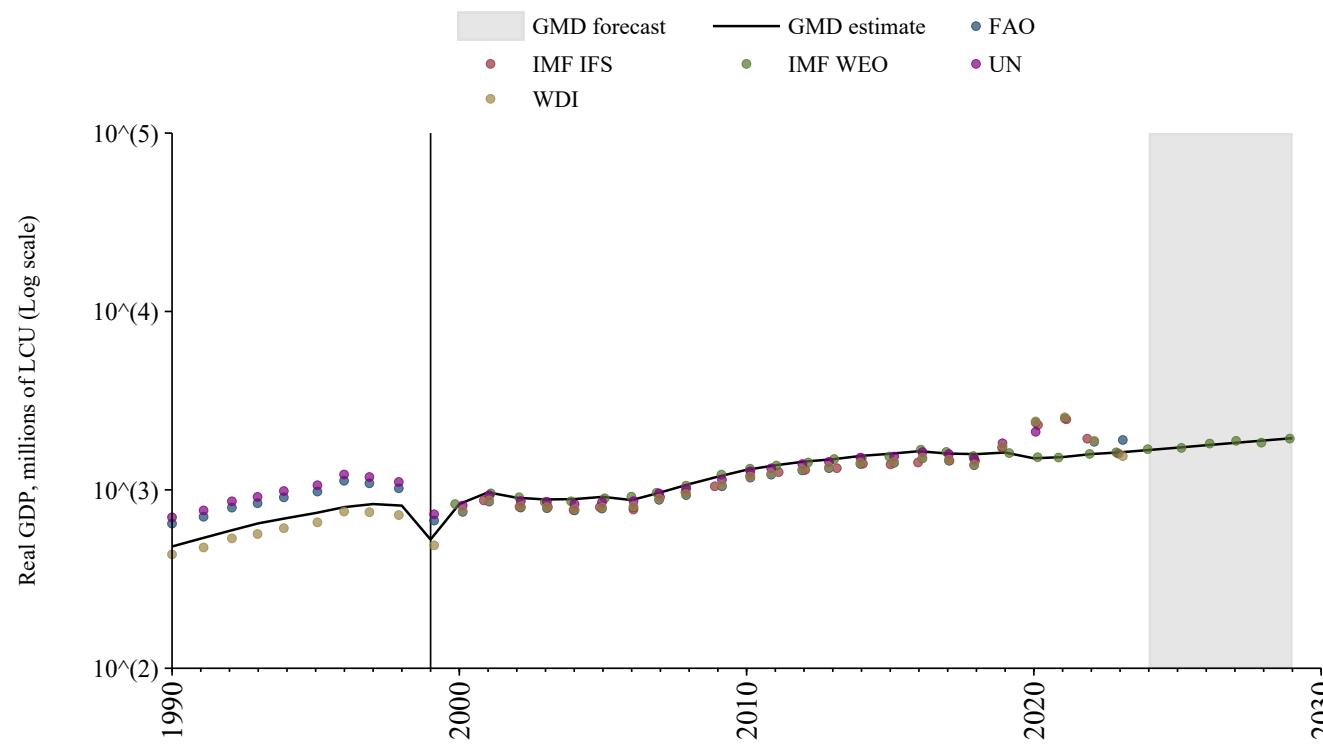
Thailand

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|--|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



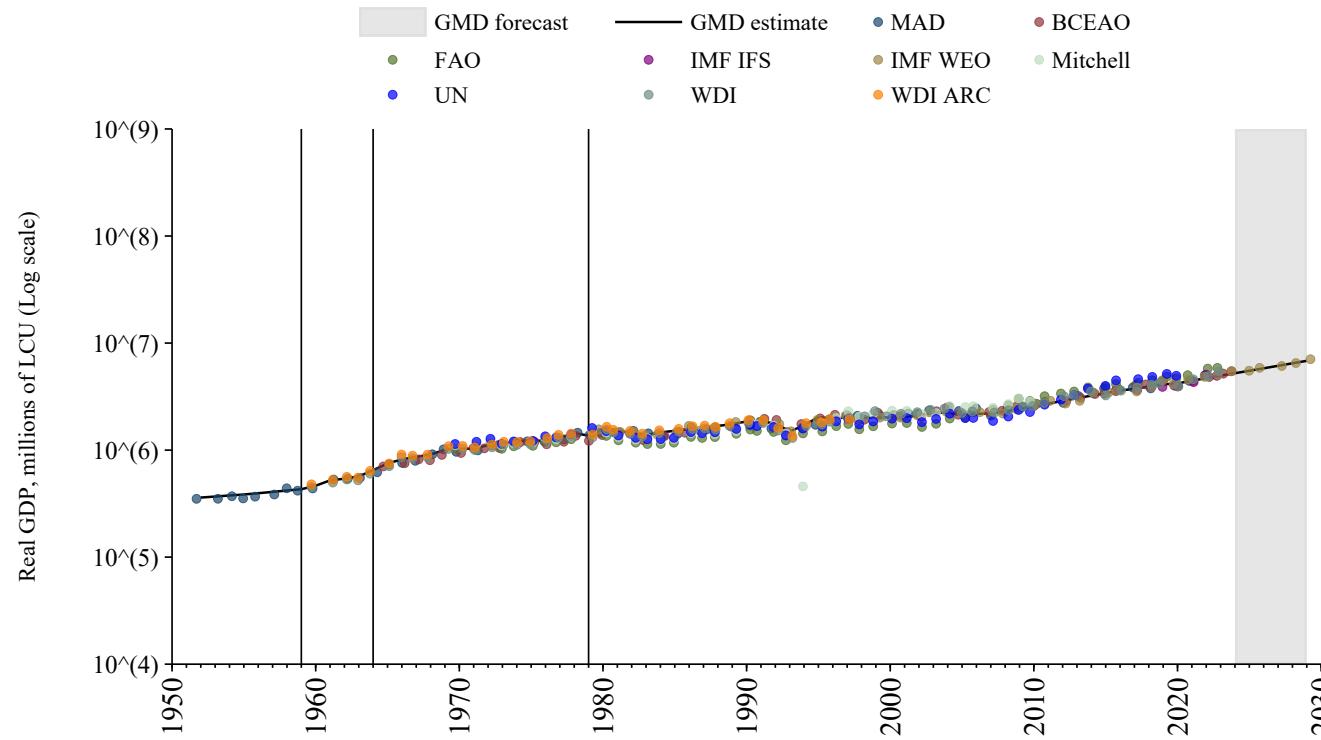
Timor-Leste

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1990 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 110.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2000 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



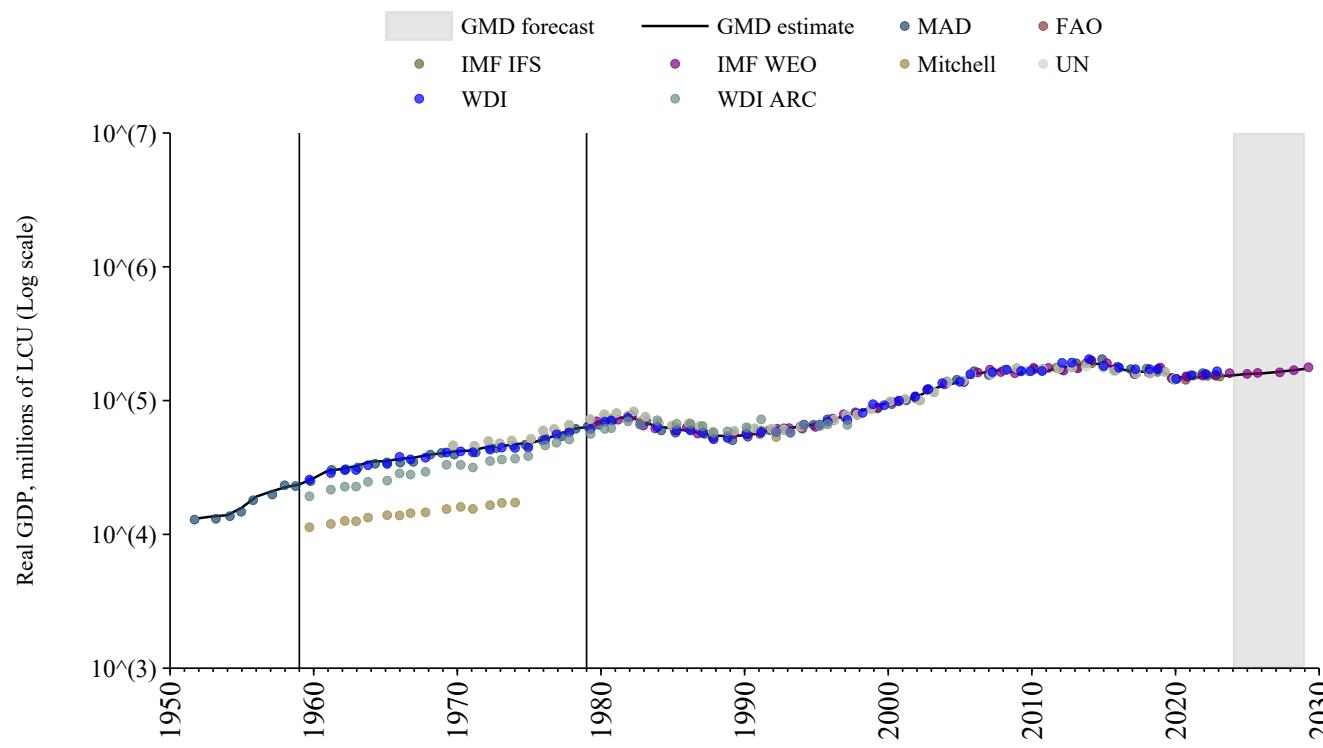
Togo

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1964 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 102.7%). |
| Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024) | 1965 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 106.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



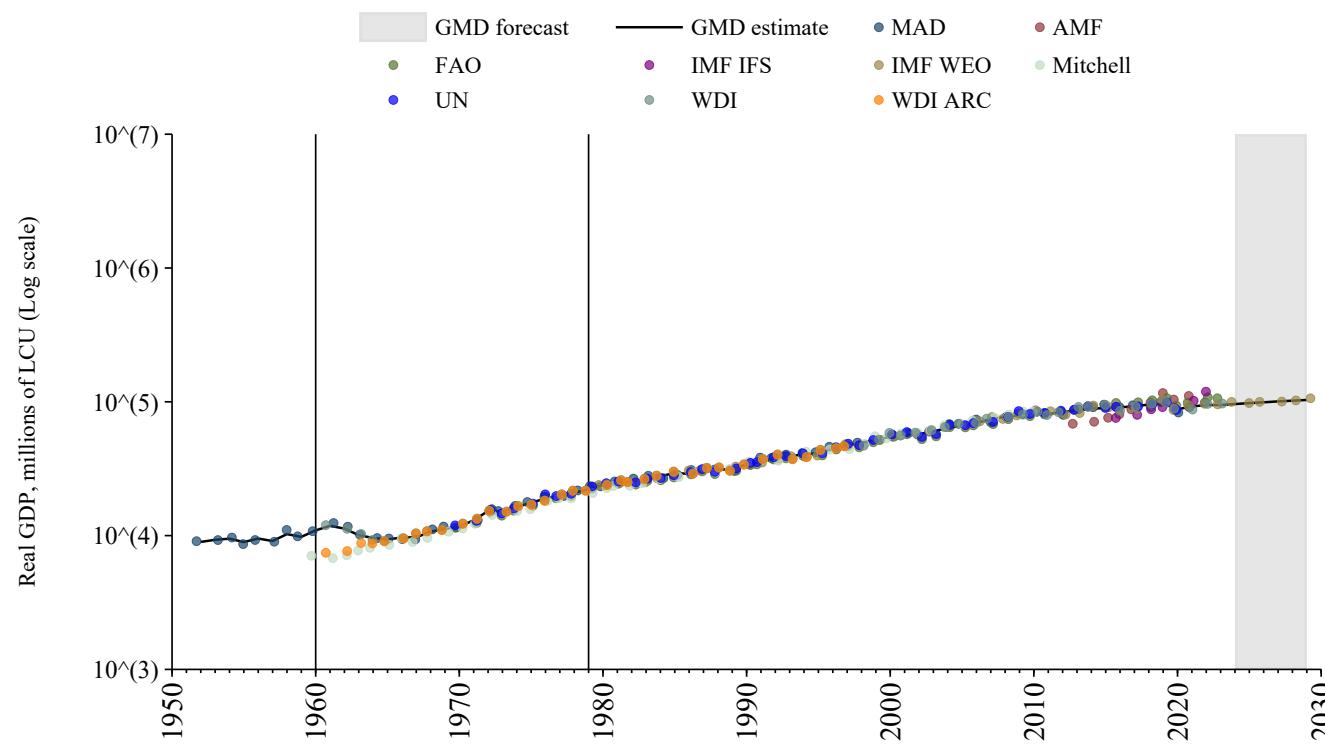
Trinidad and Tobago

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.4%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



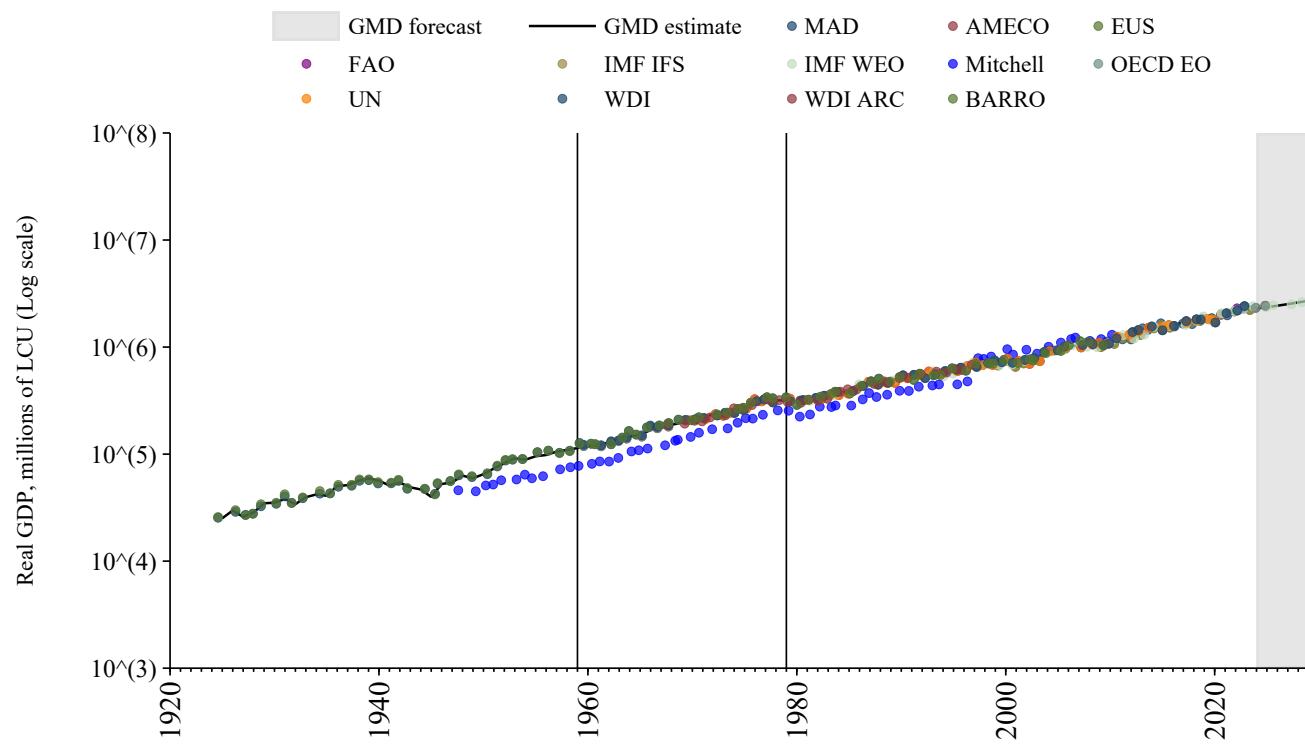
Tunisia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|--|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1960 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 98.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1961 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



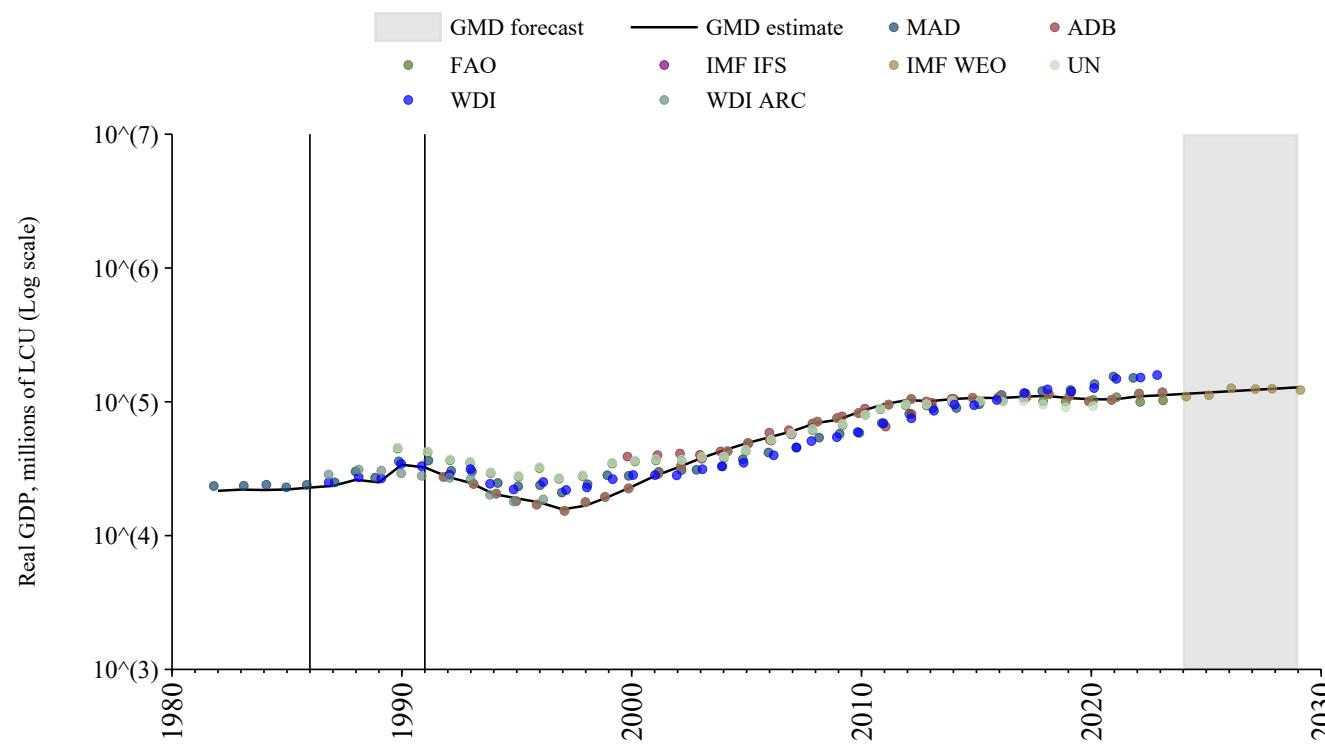
Turkey

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Barro and Redlick (2011) | 1925 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.2%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



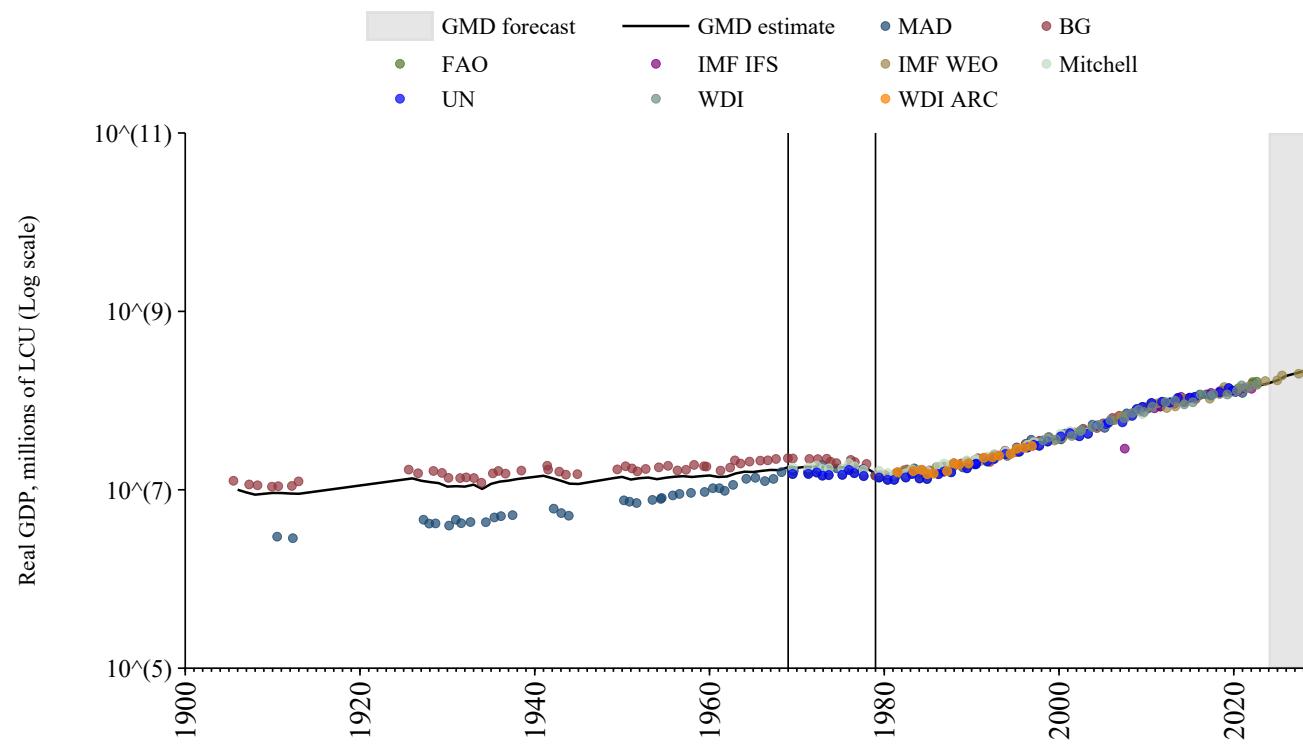
Turkmenistan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|--|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1982 - 1986 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 92%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1987 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 94.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



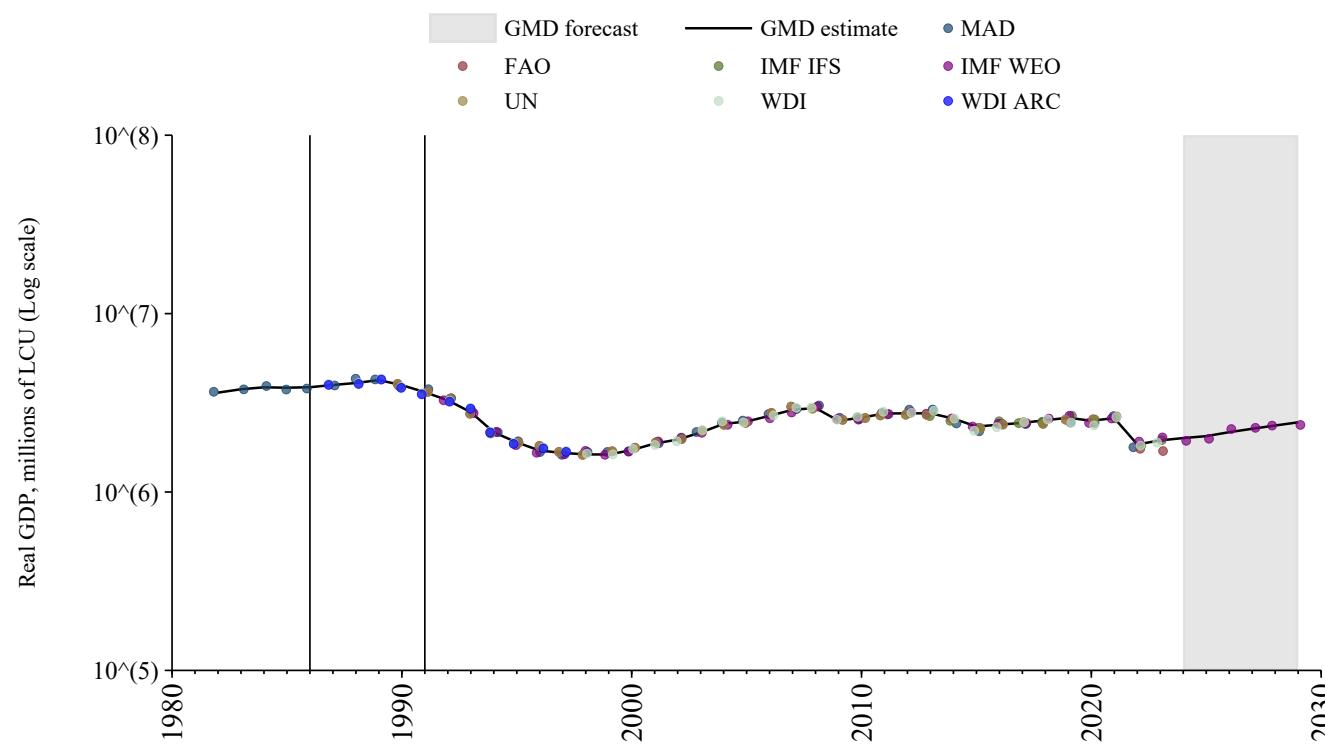
Uganda

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|---|
| Broadberry and Gardner (2022) | 1906 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 79.3%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 116.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



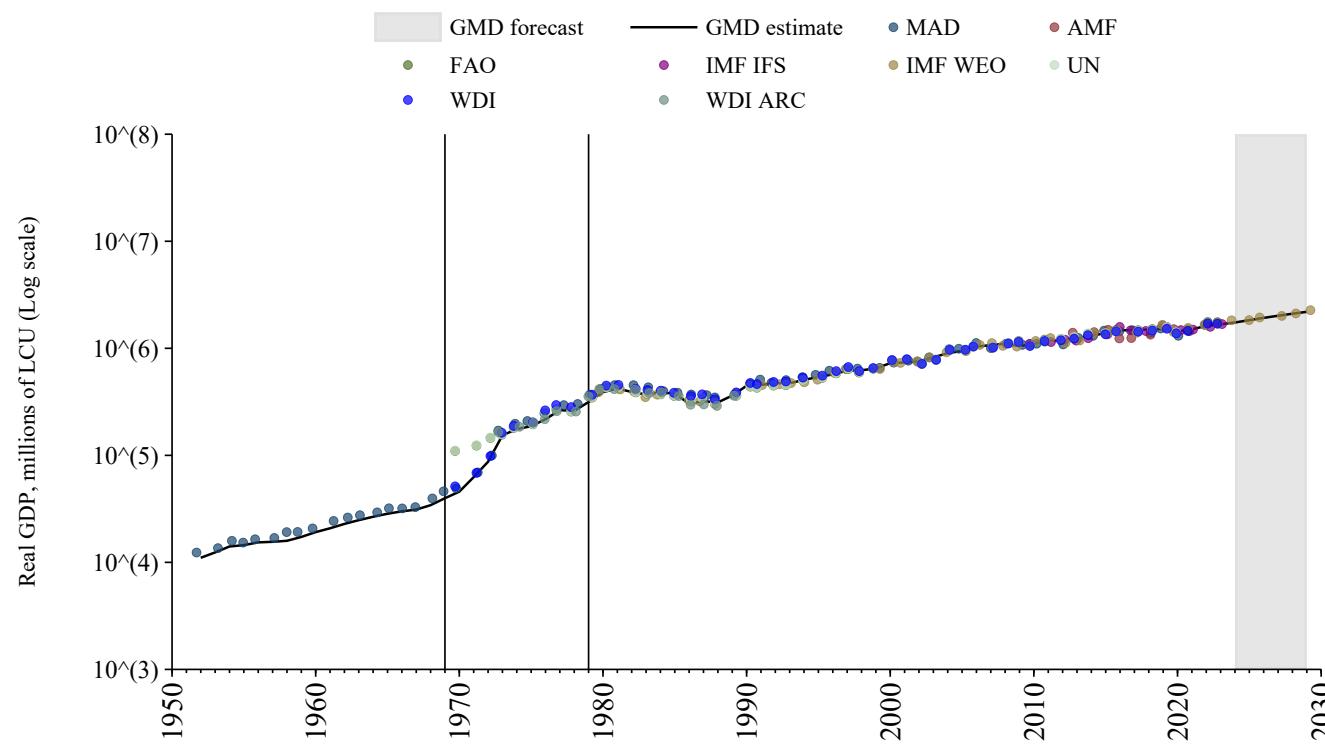
Ukraine

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|--|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1982 - 1986 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 98.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1987 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 98.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



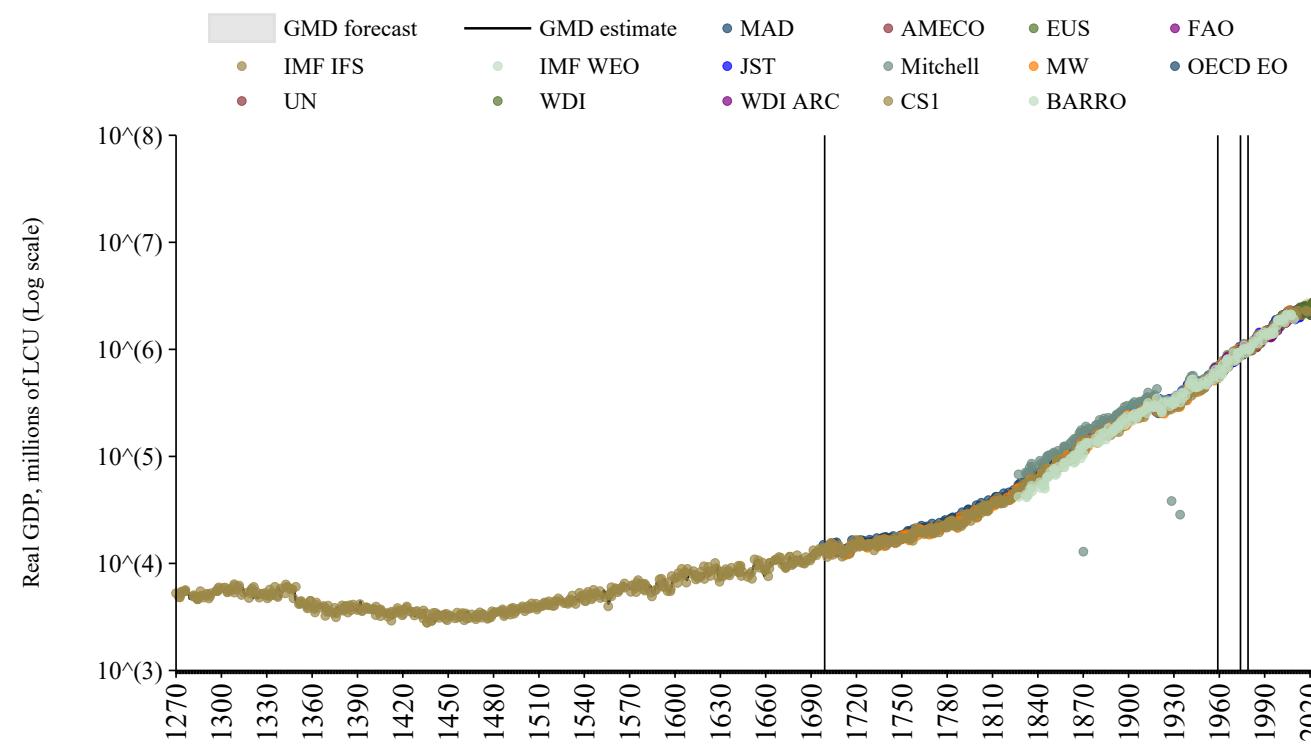
United Arab Emirates

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|--|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 89.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 89.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



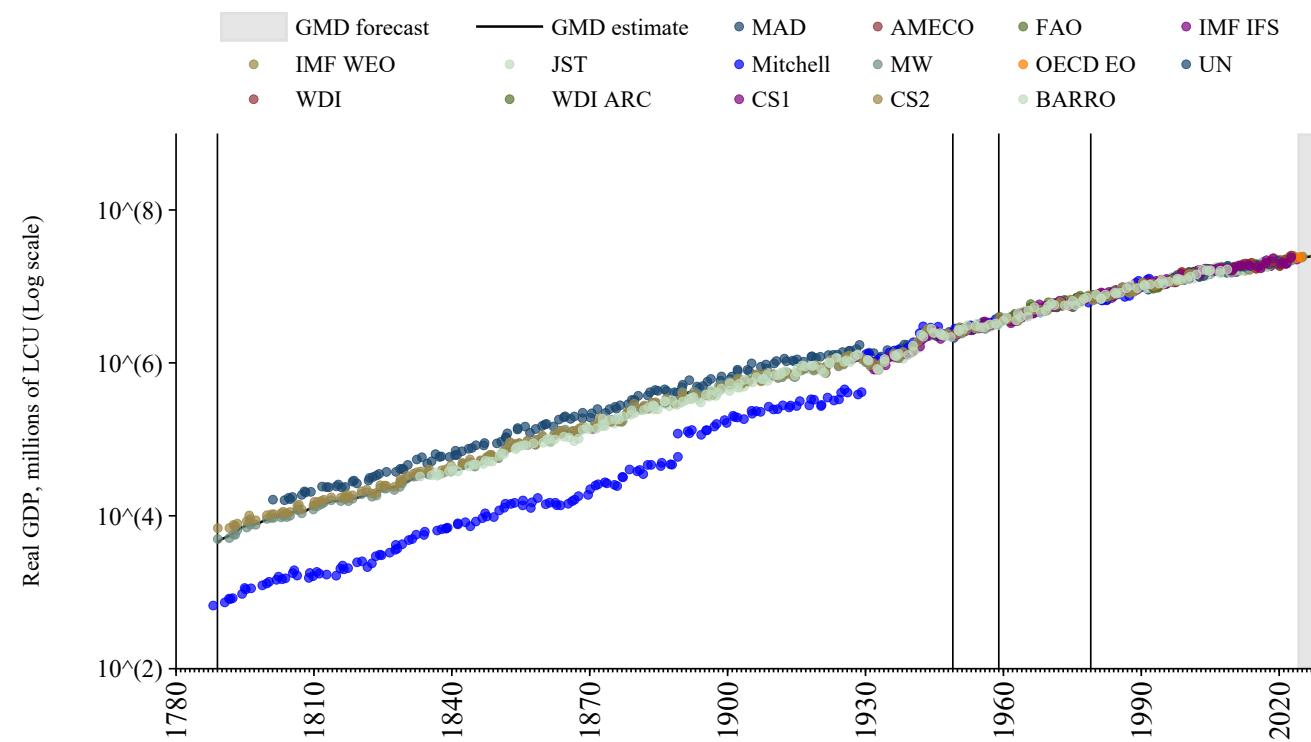
United Kingdom

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Thomas and Dimsdale (2017) | 1270 - 1699 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1700: (ratio = 99.7%). |
| Officer and Williamson (2024) | 1700 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960 |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1974 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 99.9%). |
| Commission (2024) | 1975 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



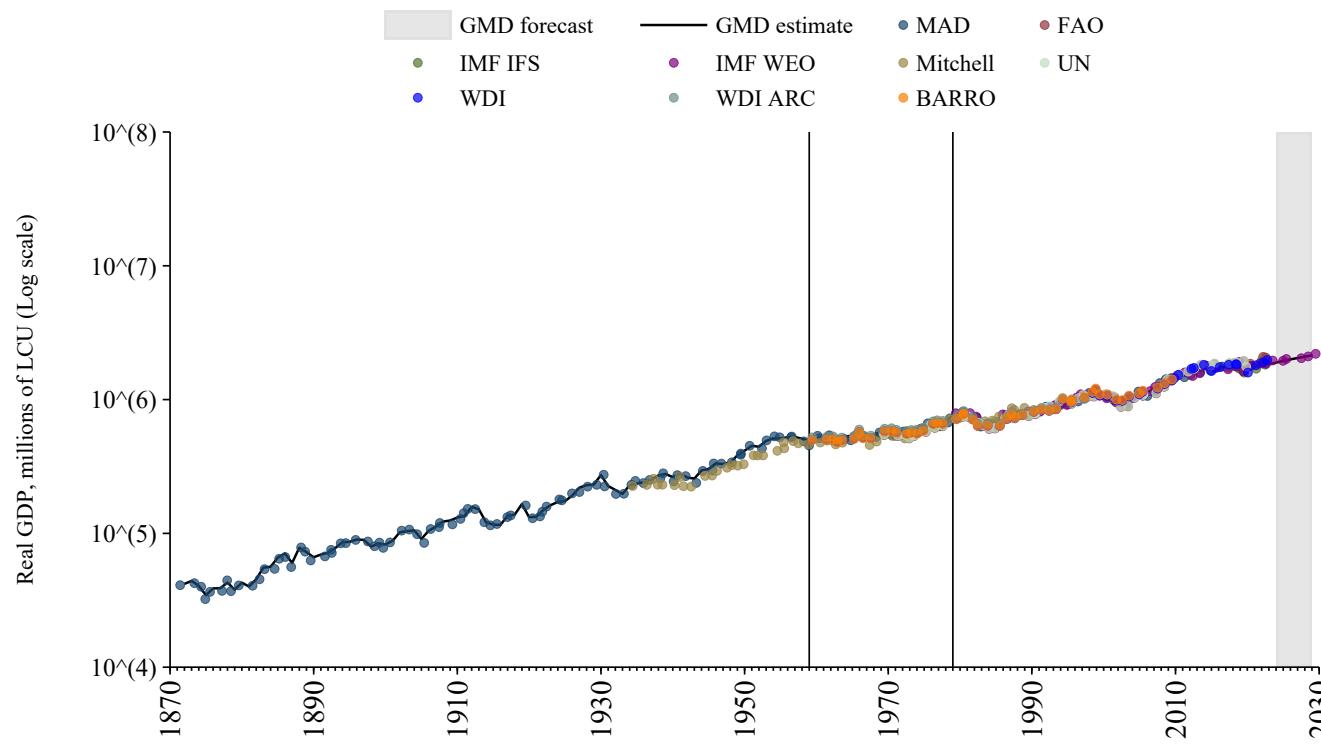
United States

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1789 - 1789 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1790: (ratio = 655.8%). |
| Officer and Williamson (2024) | 1790 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.9%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960 |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



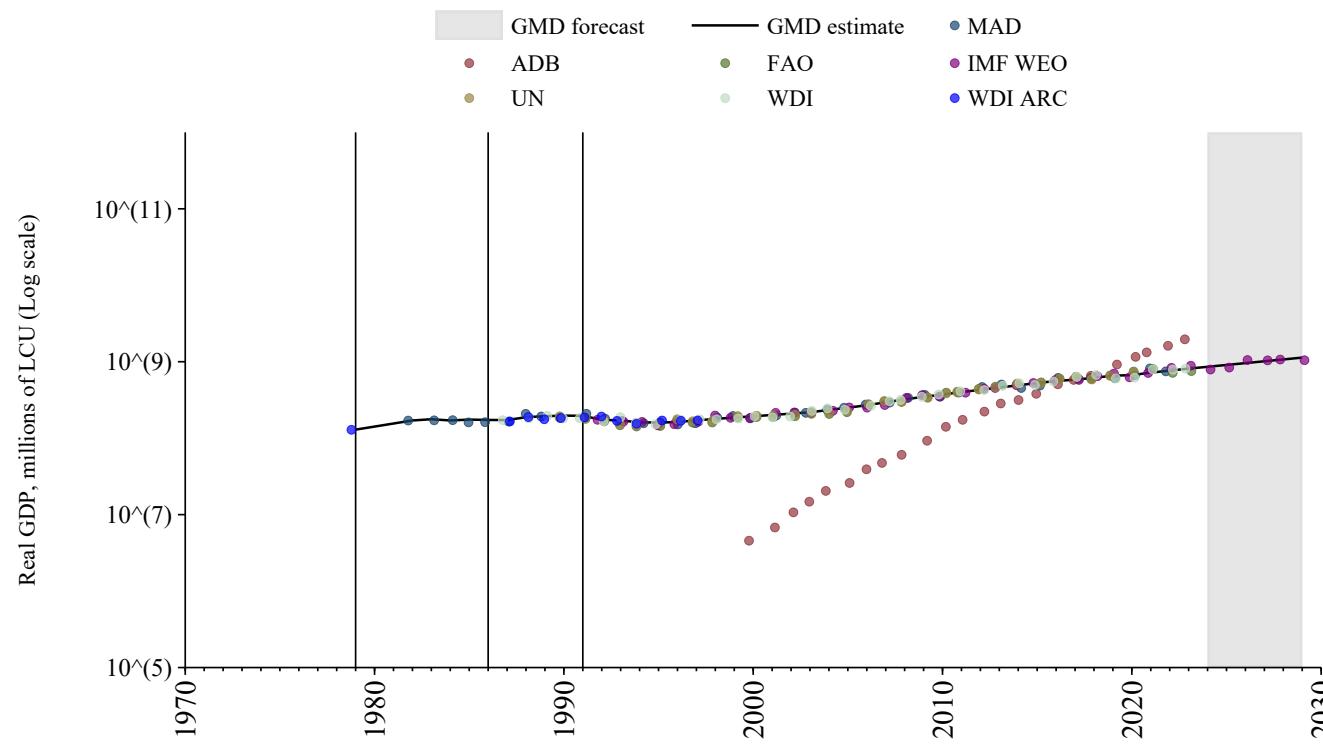
Uruguay

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|--|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1872 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.2%) |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.2%) |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



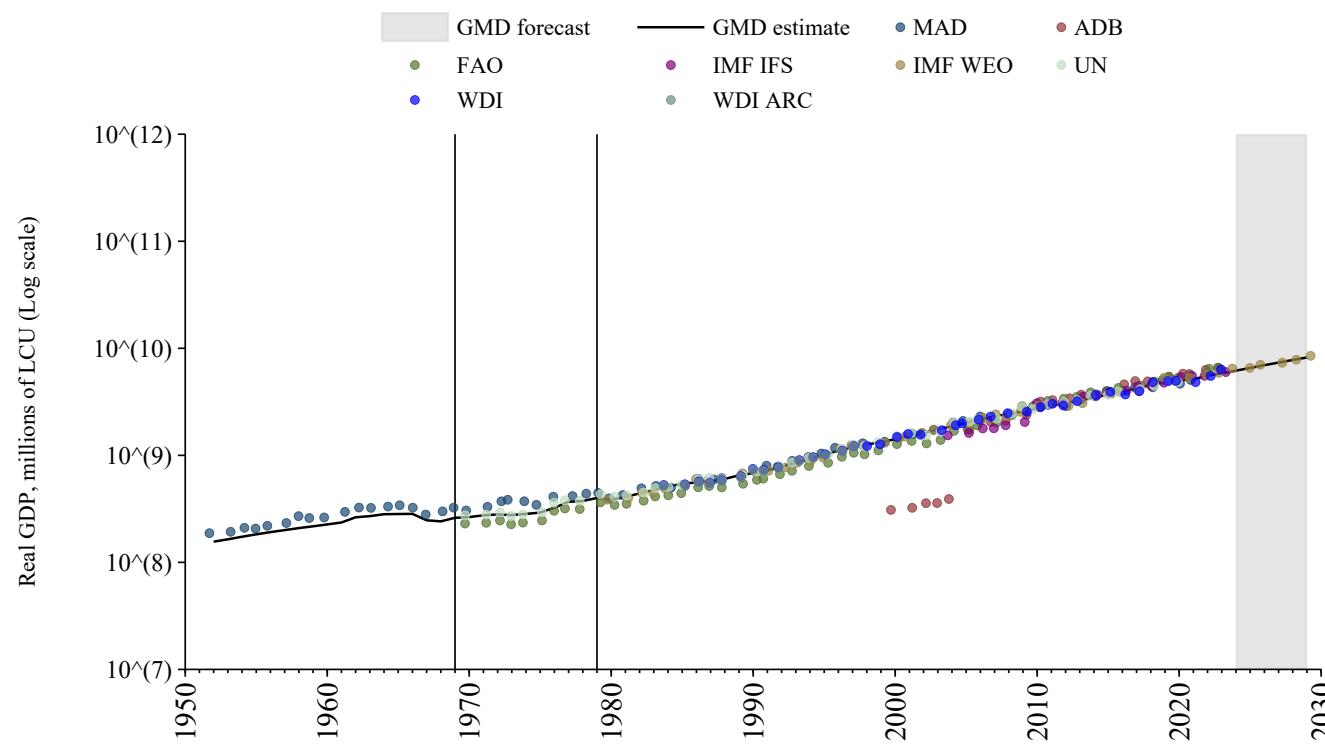
Uzbekistan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1979 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.5%). |
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1980 - 1986 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 100.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1987 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 100.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



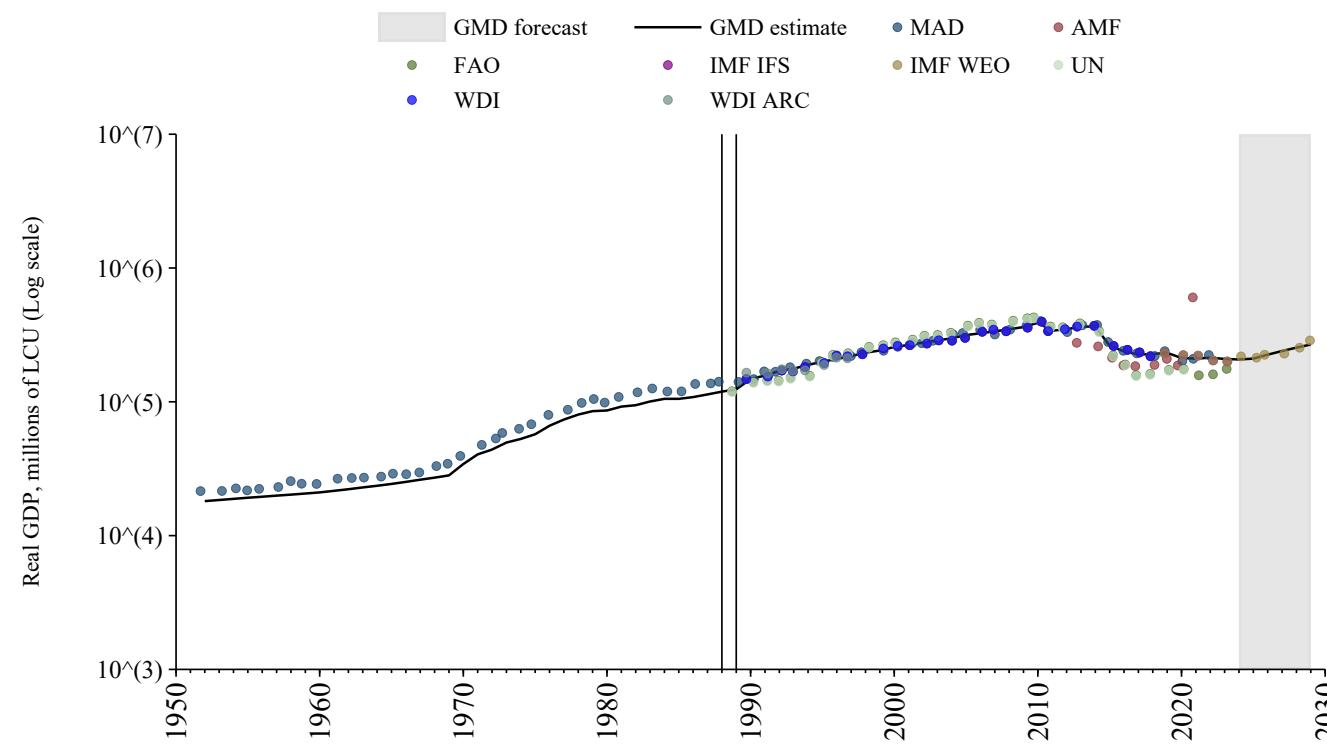
Vietnam

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 83.2%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



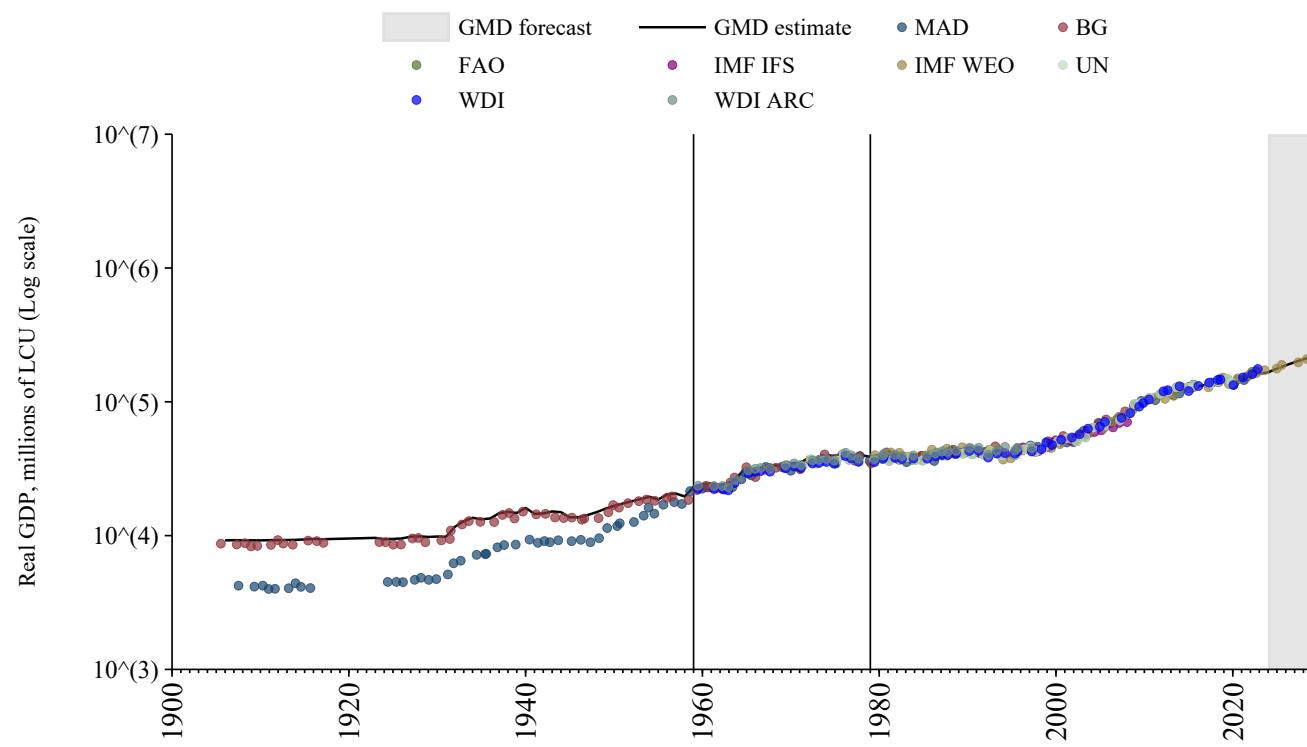
Yemen

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1988 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 84.1%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1989 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 104.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



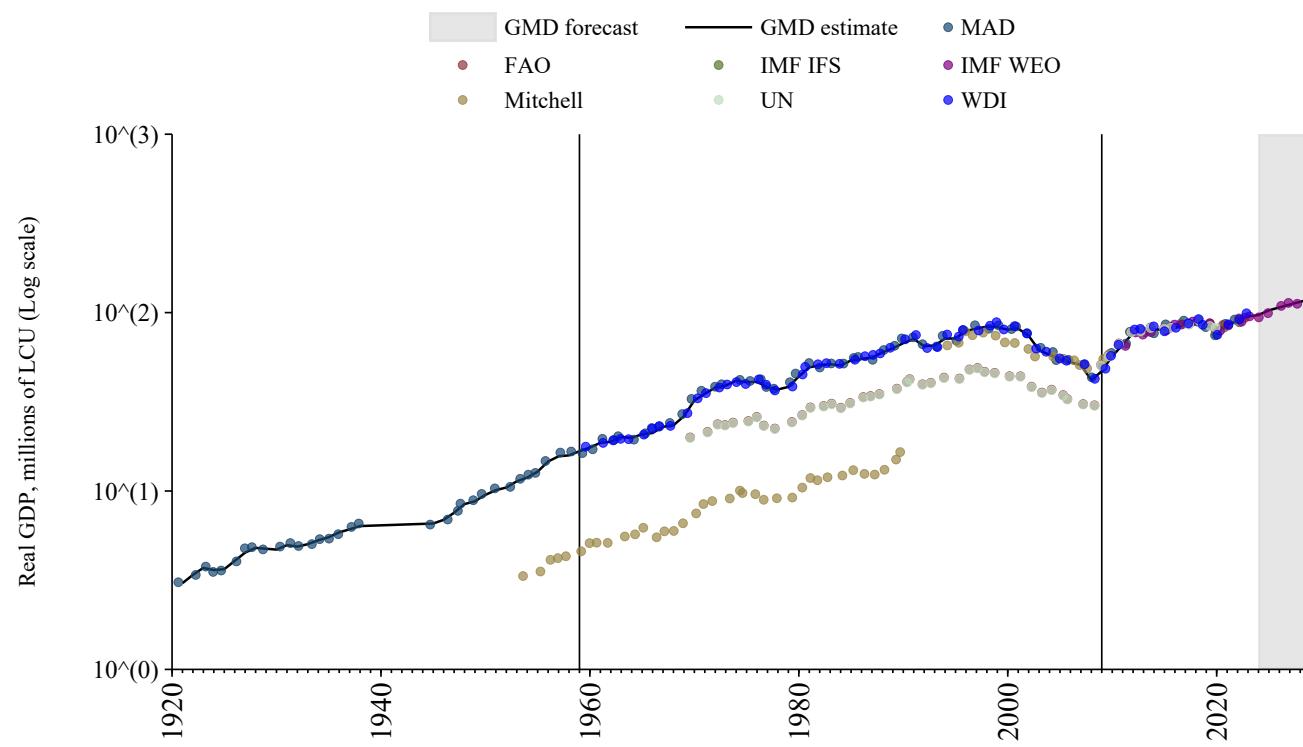
Zambia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|---|
| Broadberry and Gardner (2022) | 1906 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 105.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 108.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



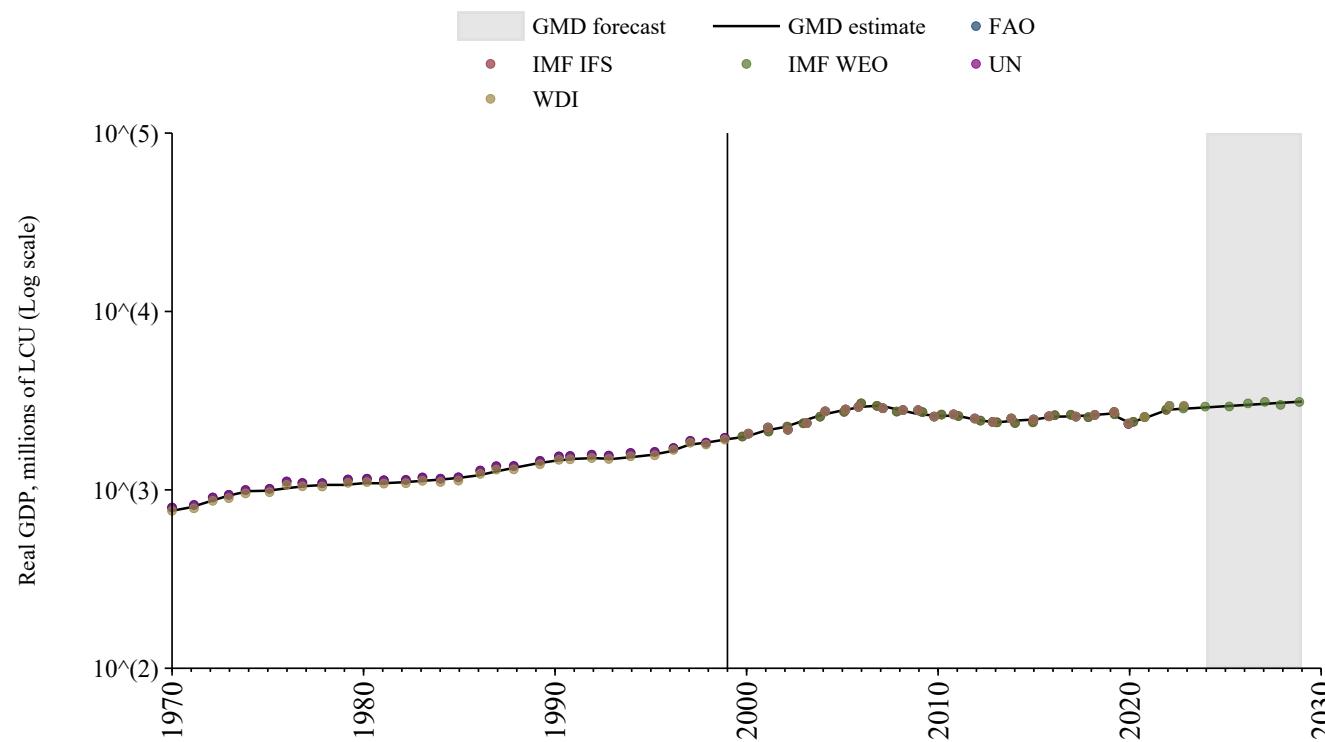
Zimbabwe

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|--|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1921 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2009 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 98.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2010 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



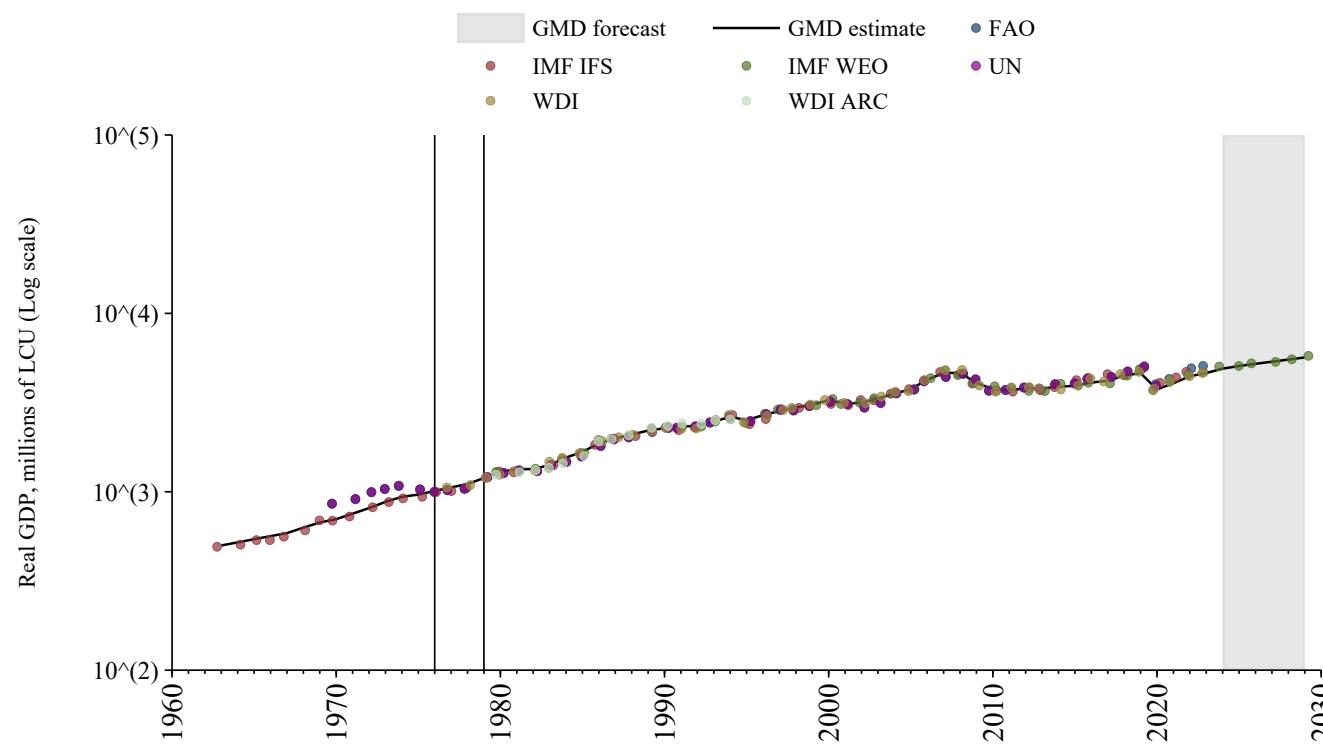
Andorra

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1970 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2000 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



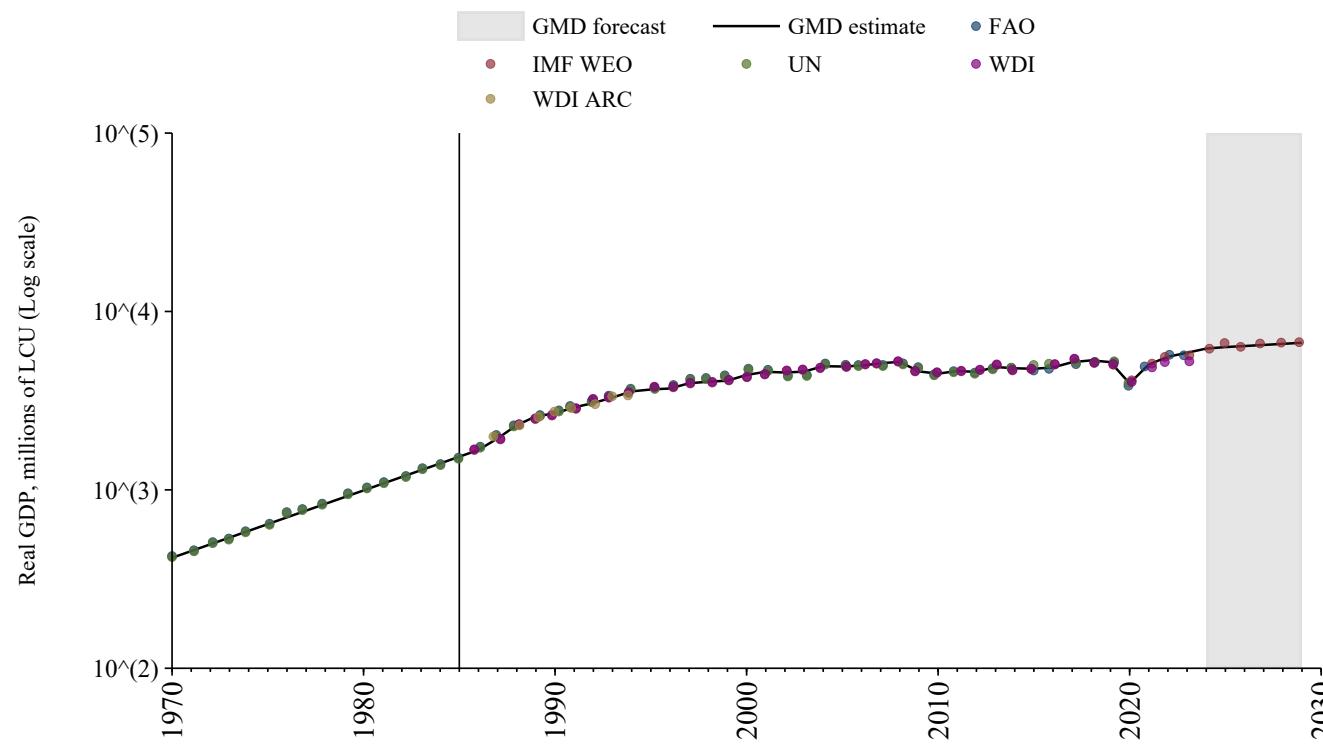
Antigua and Barbuda

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1963 - 1976 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 101.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1977 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



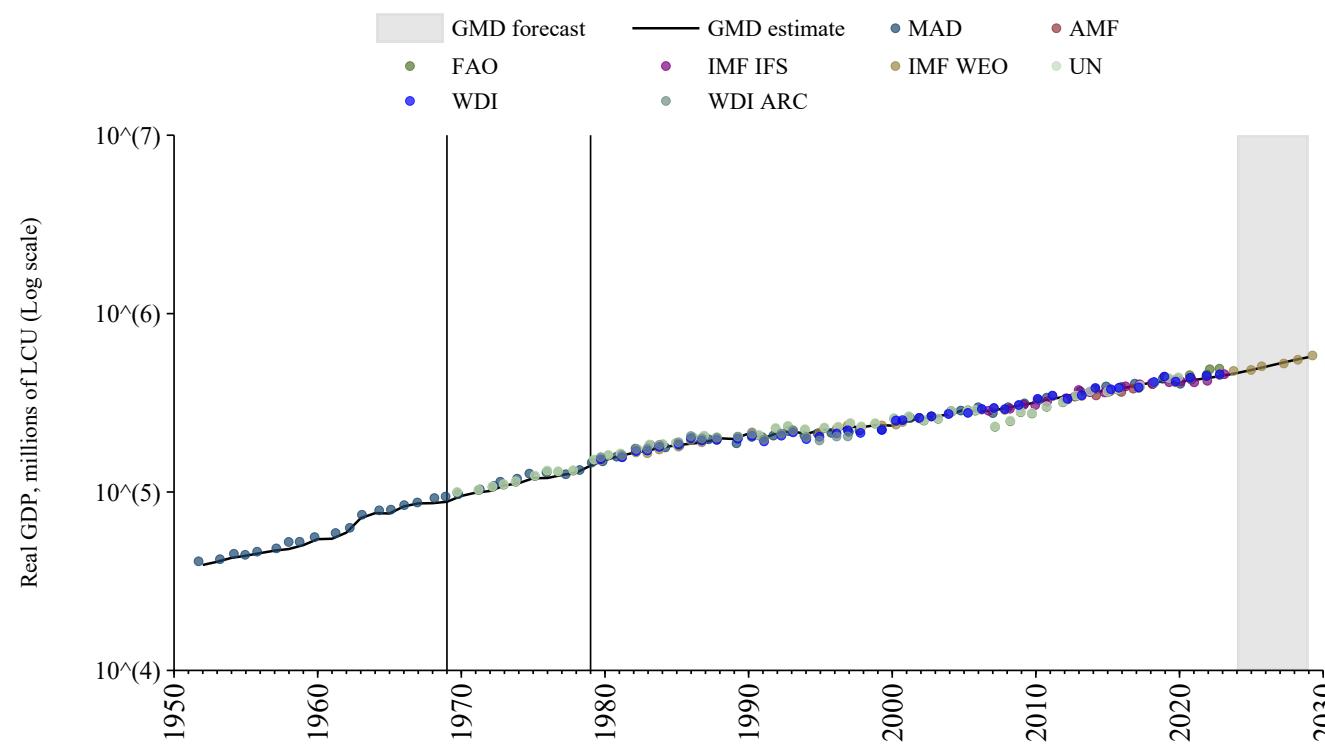
Aruba

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1985 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 99.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1986 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



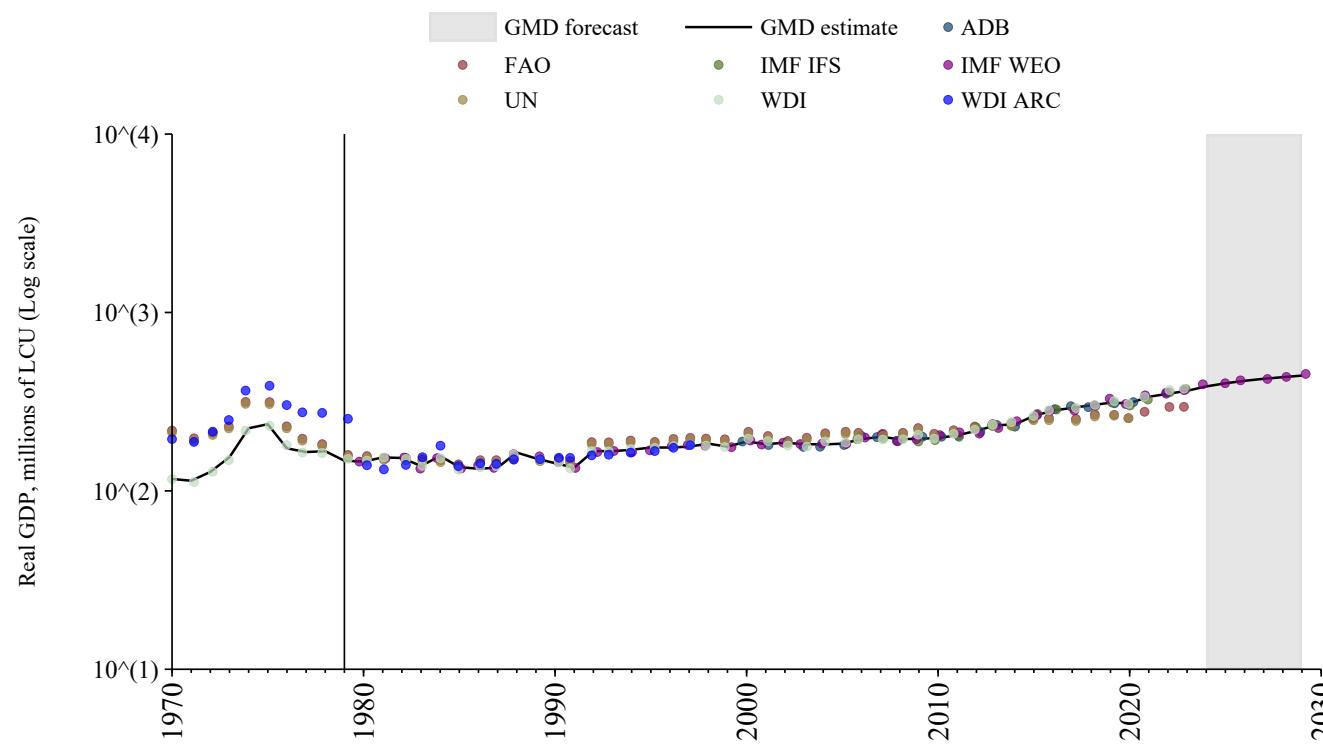
Comoros

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 95.4%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 94.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



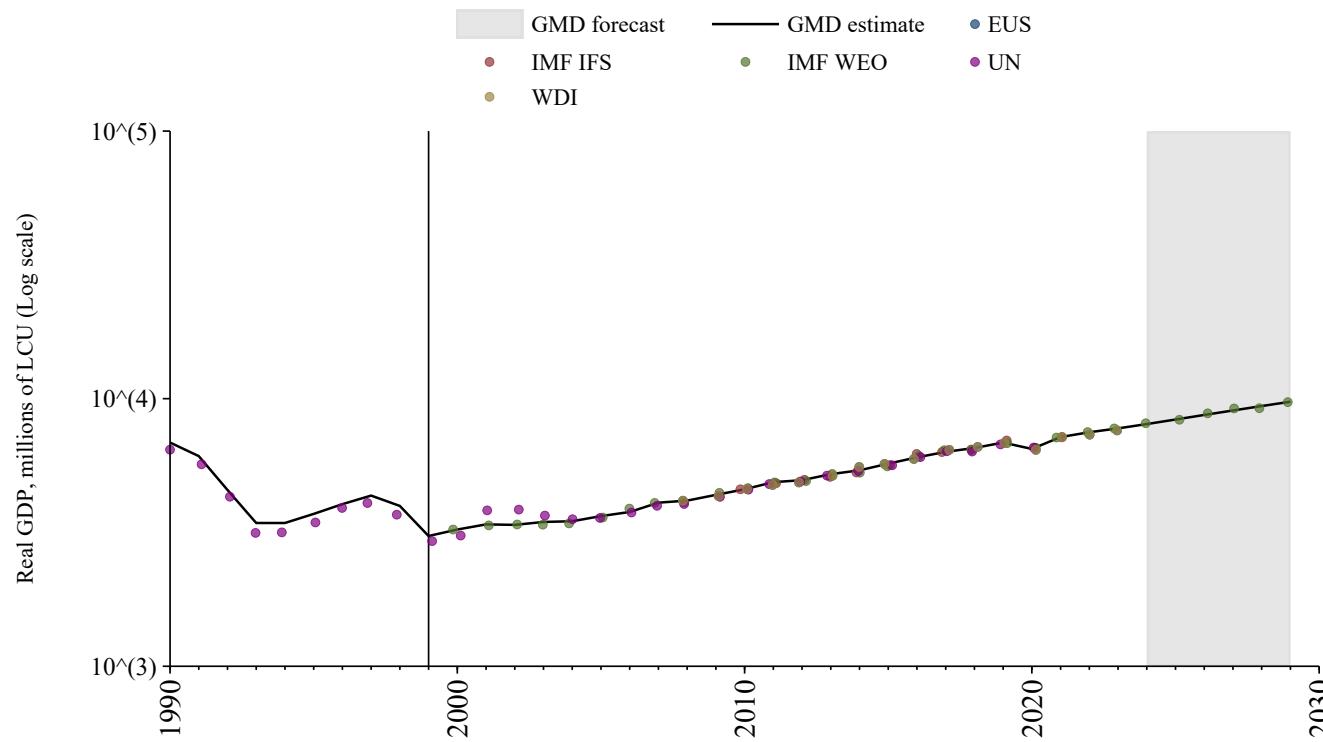
Kiribati

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



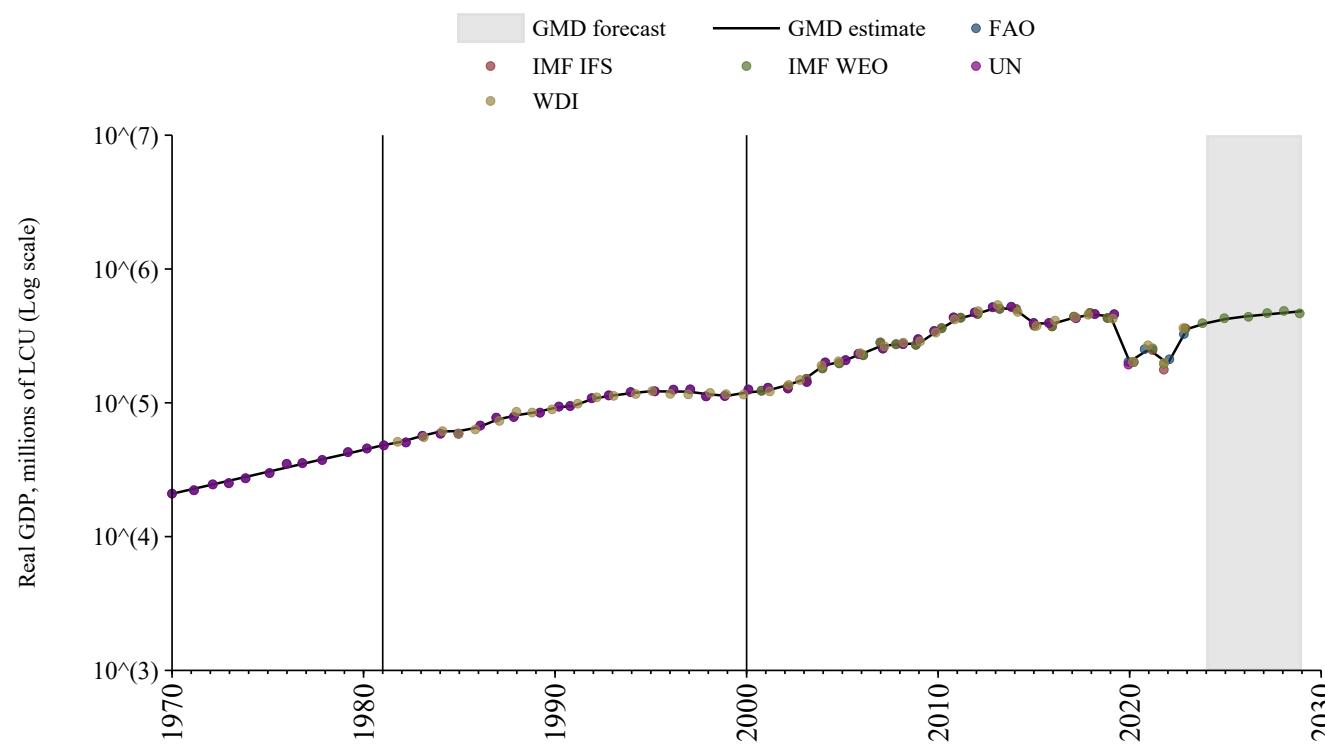
Kosovo

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1990 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 106.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2000 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



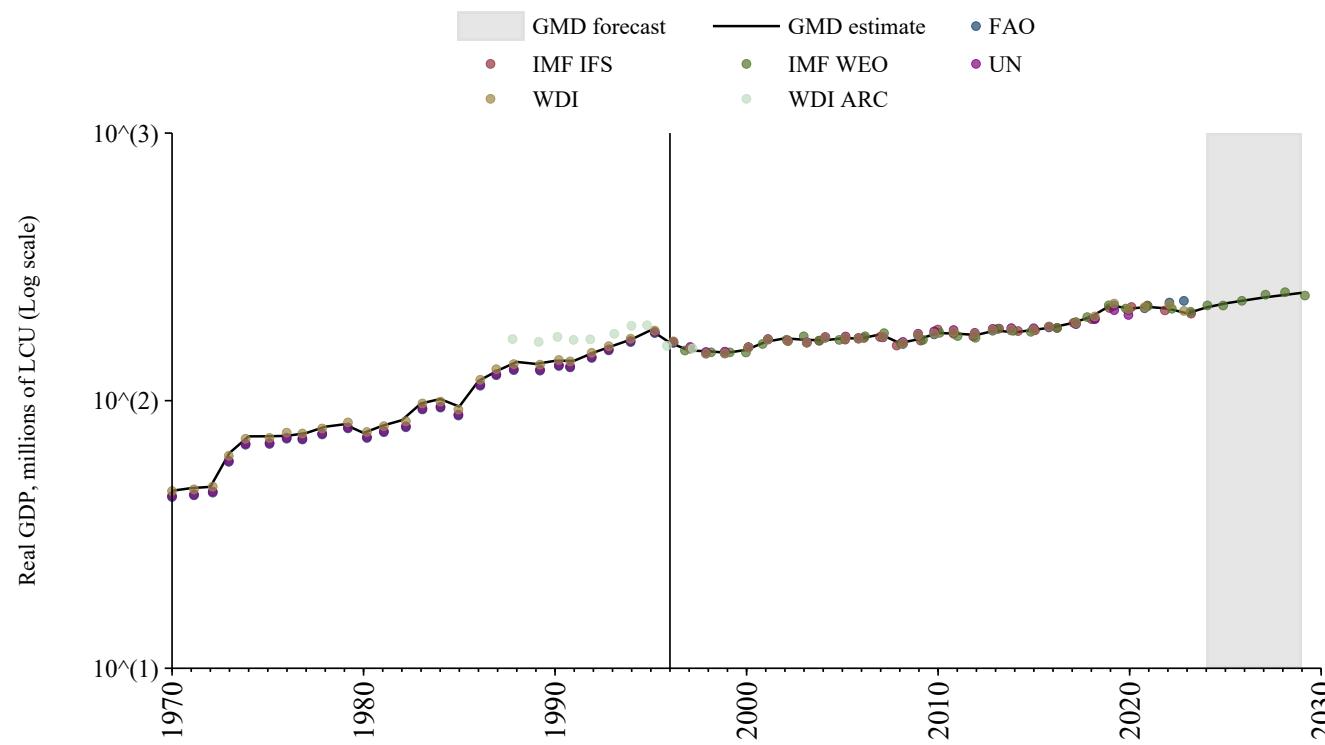
Macau

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1981 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 99.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1982 - 2000 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2001 |
| WEO (2024) | 2001 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



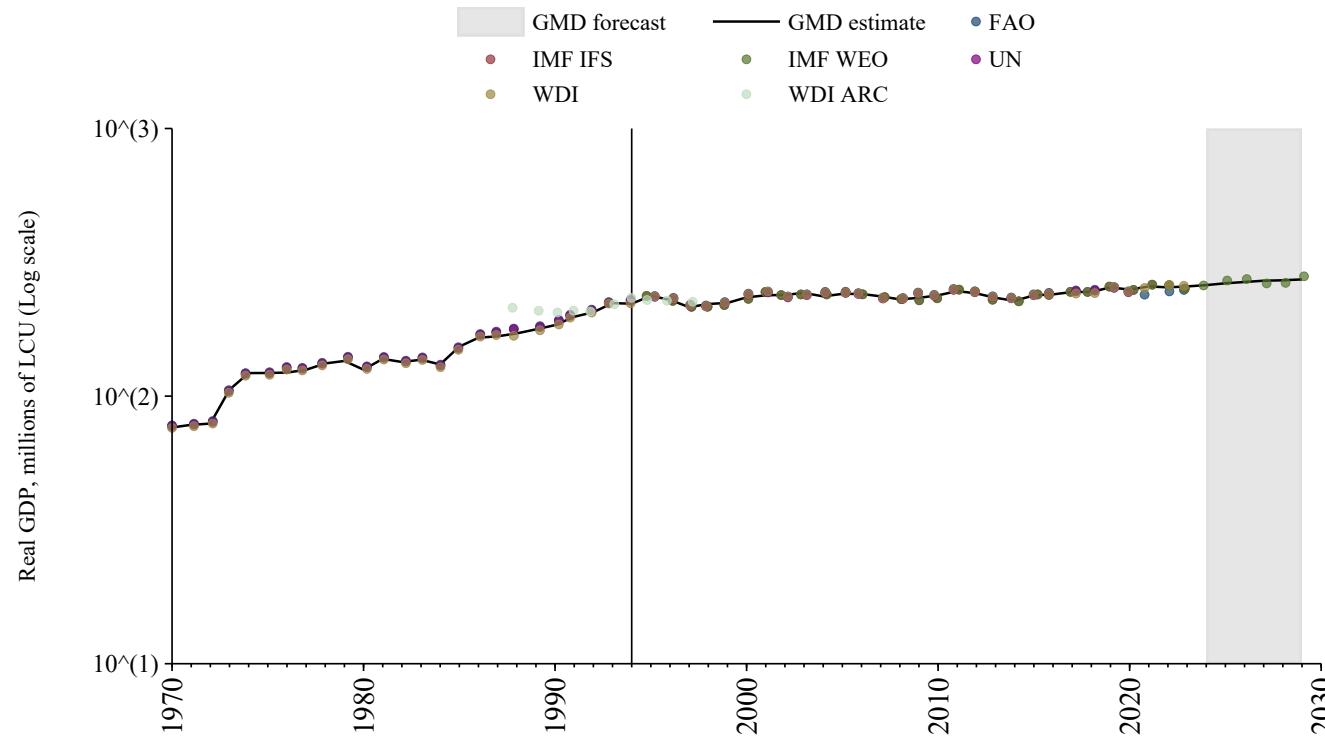
Marshall Islands

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1970 - 1996 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 100.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1997 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



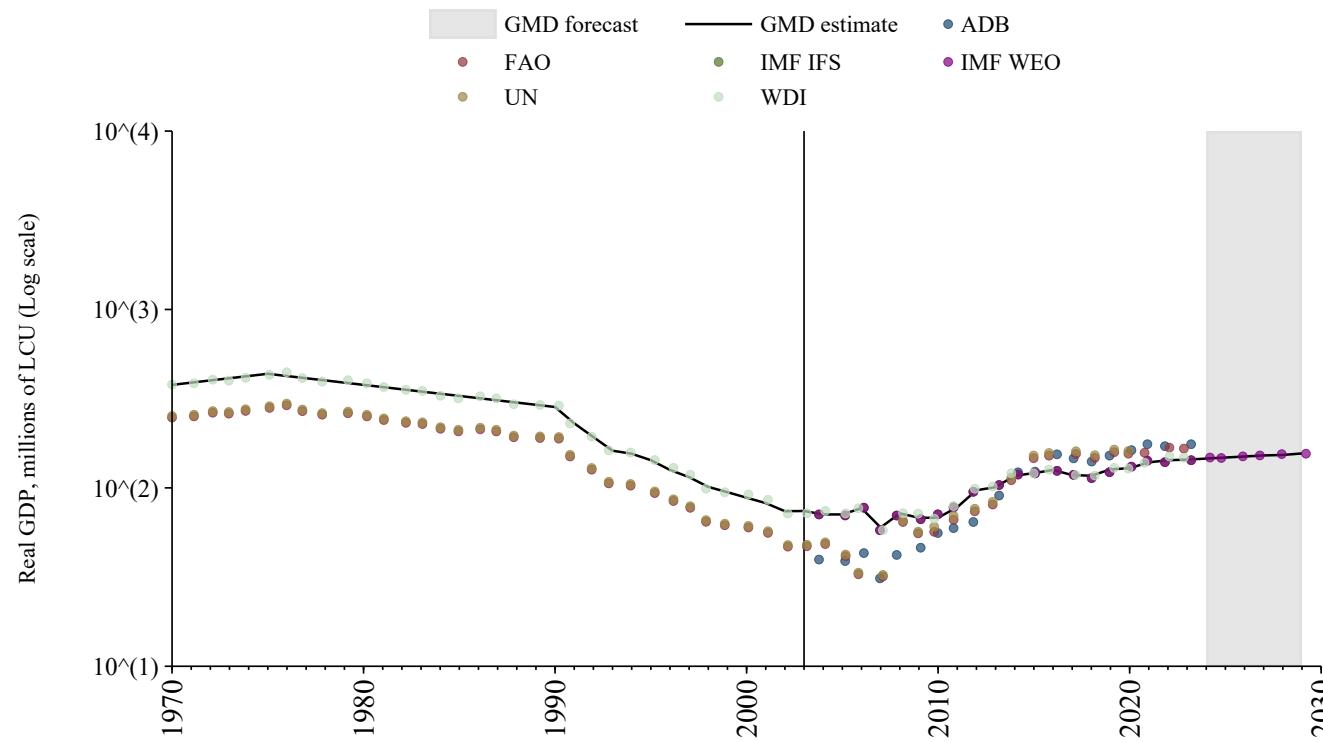
Micronesia (Federated States of)

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1970 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1995 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



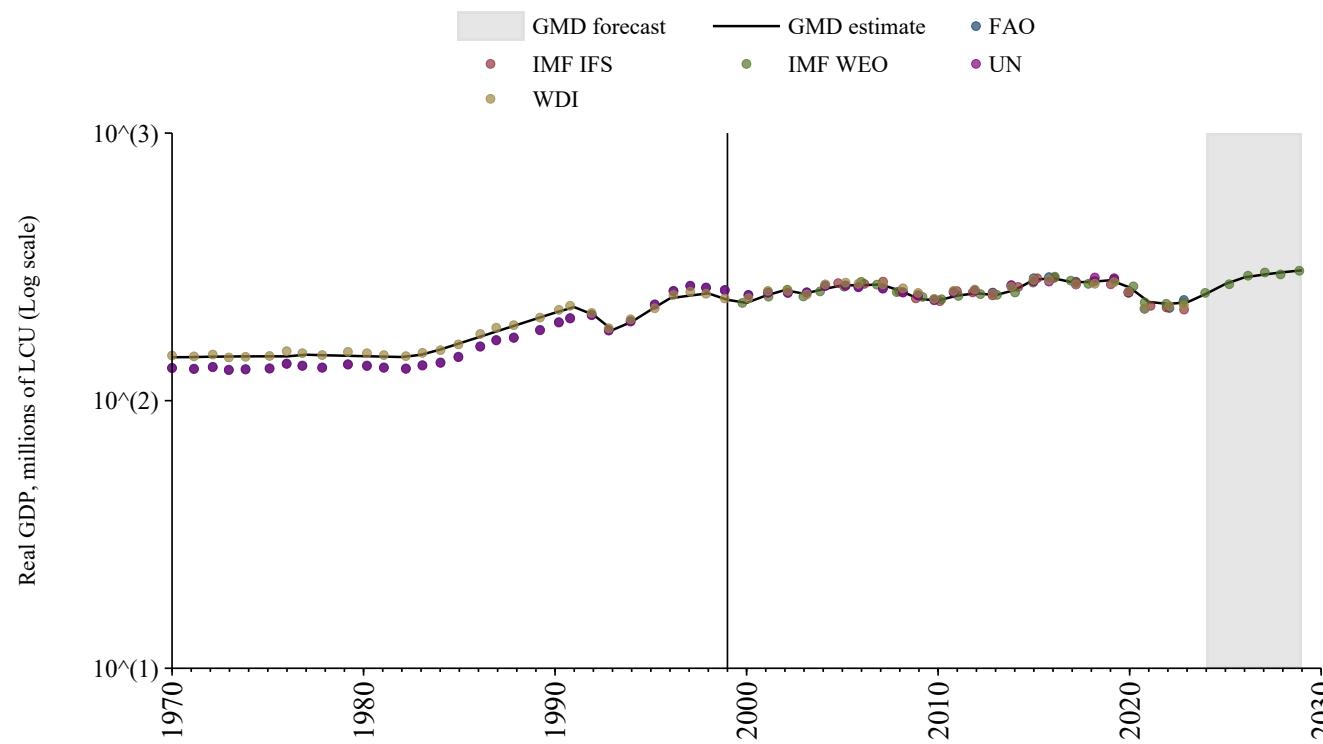
Nauru

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1970 - 2003 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 99.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2004 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



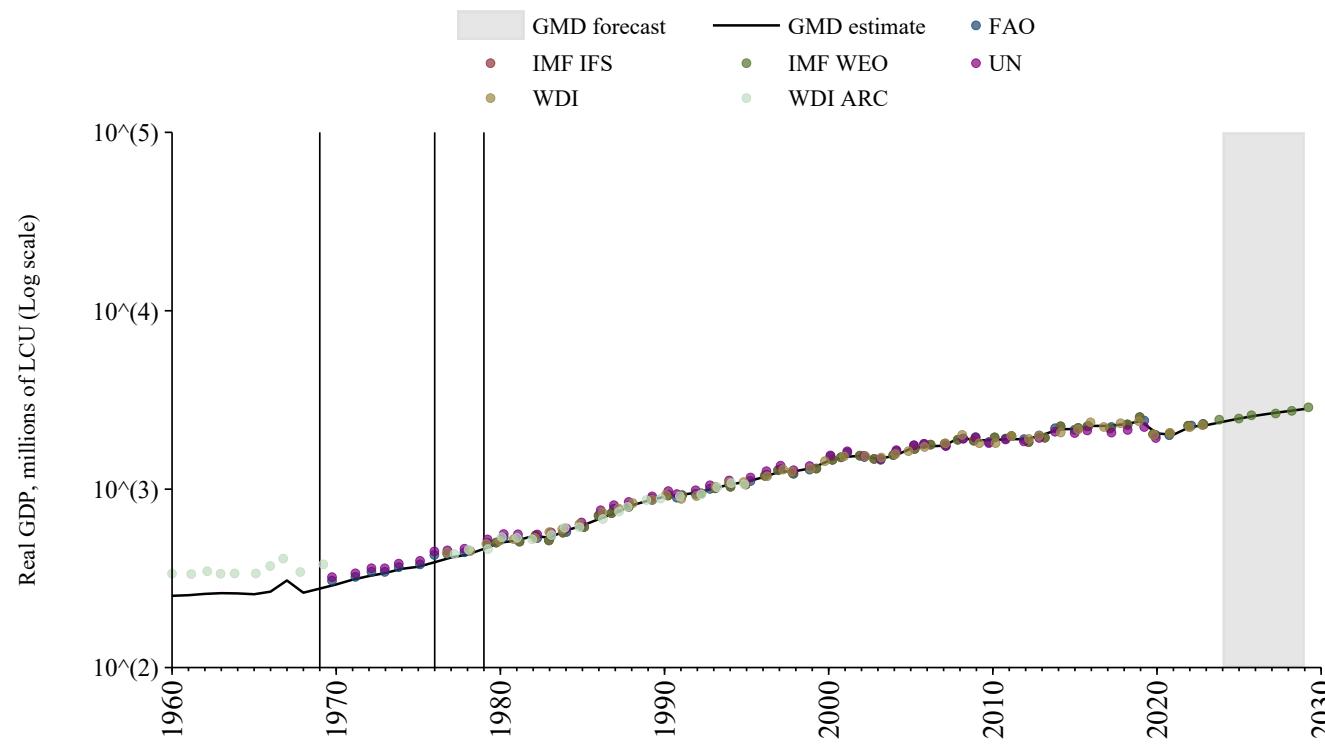
Palau

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1970 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 98.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2000 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



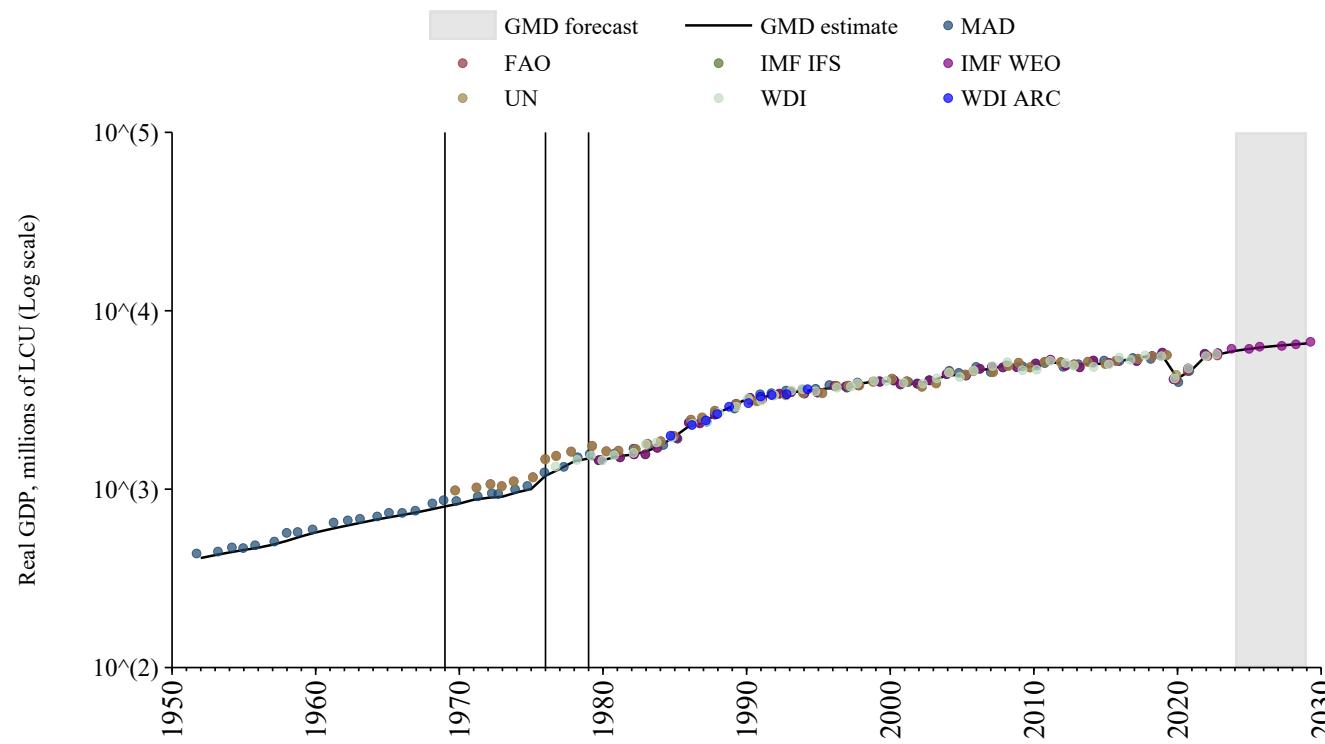
Saint Kitts and Nevis

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 75.1%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1976 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 90.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1977 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 94.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



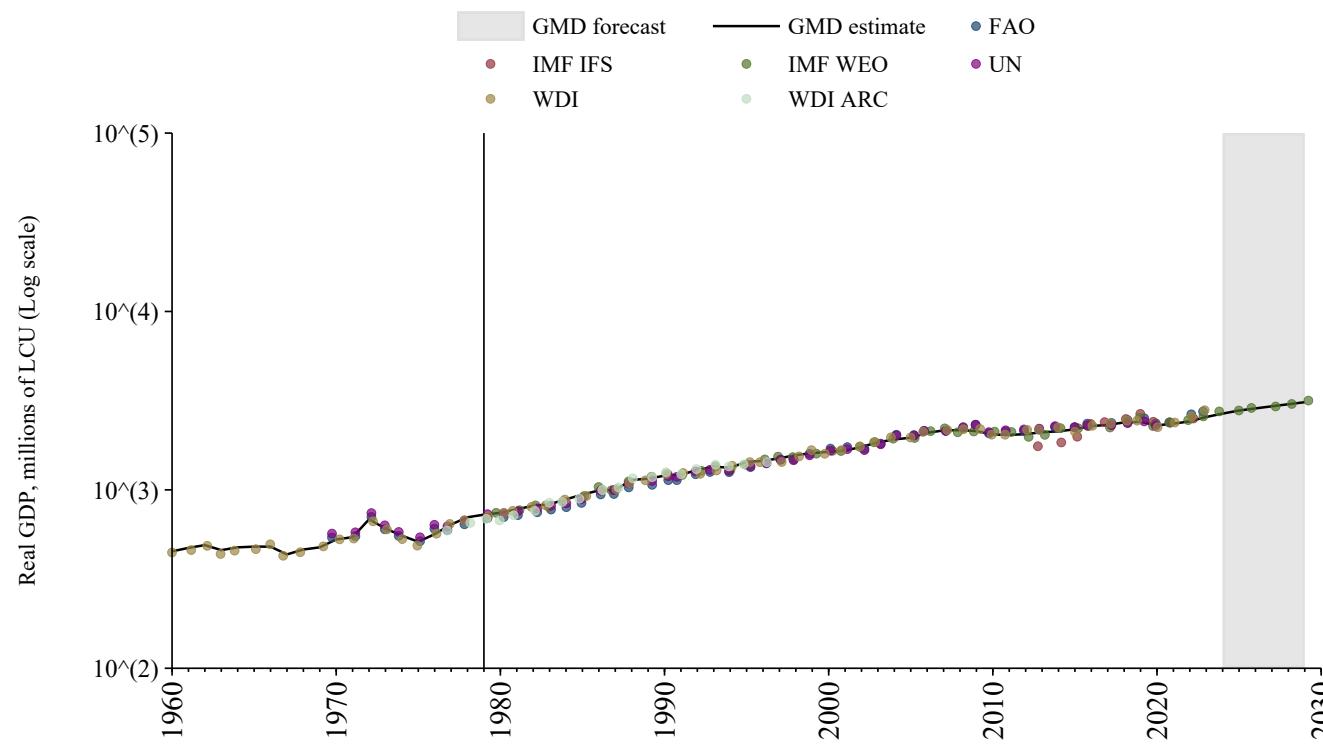
Saint Lucia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 94.2%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1976 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 84.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1977 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



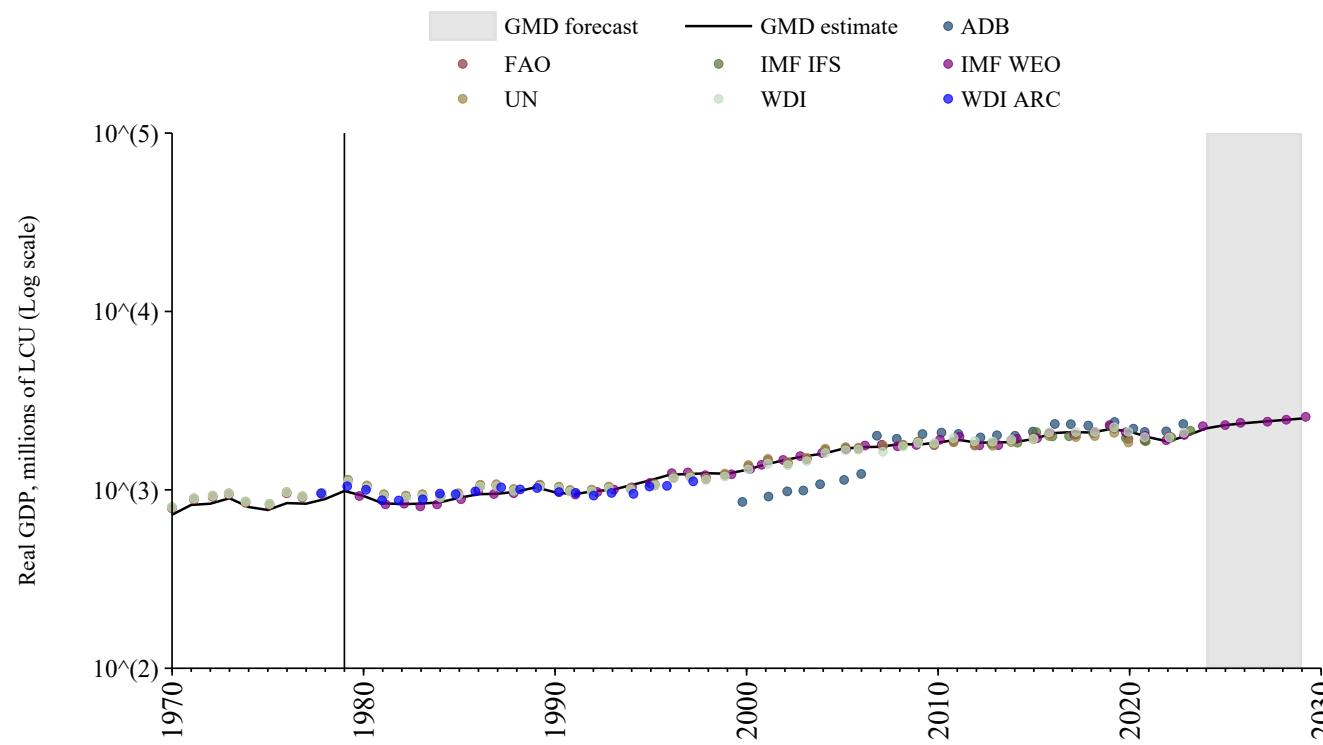
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



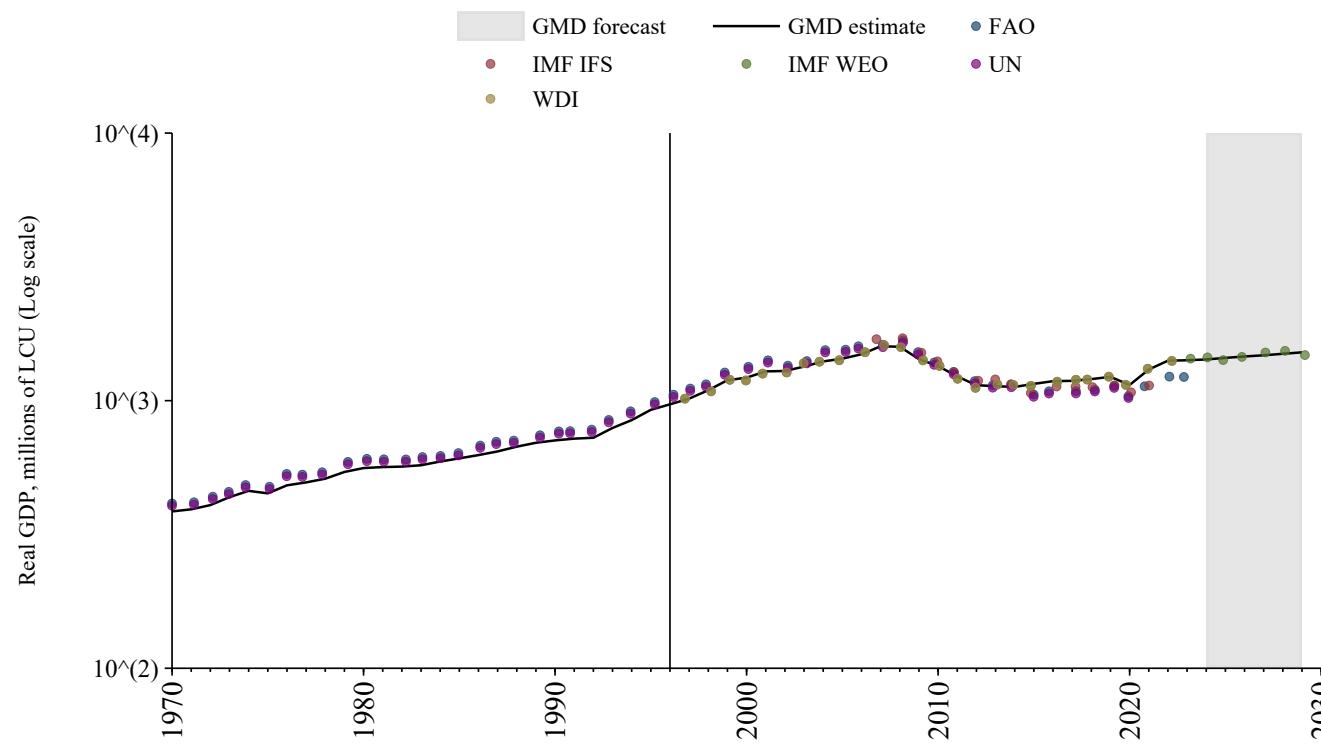
Samoa

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 90.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



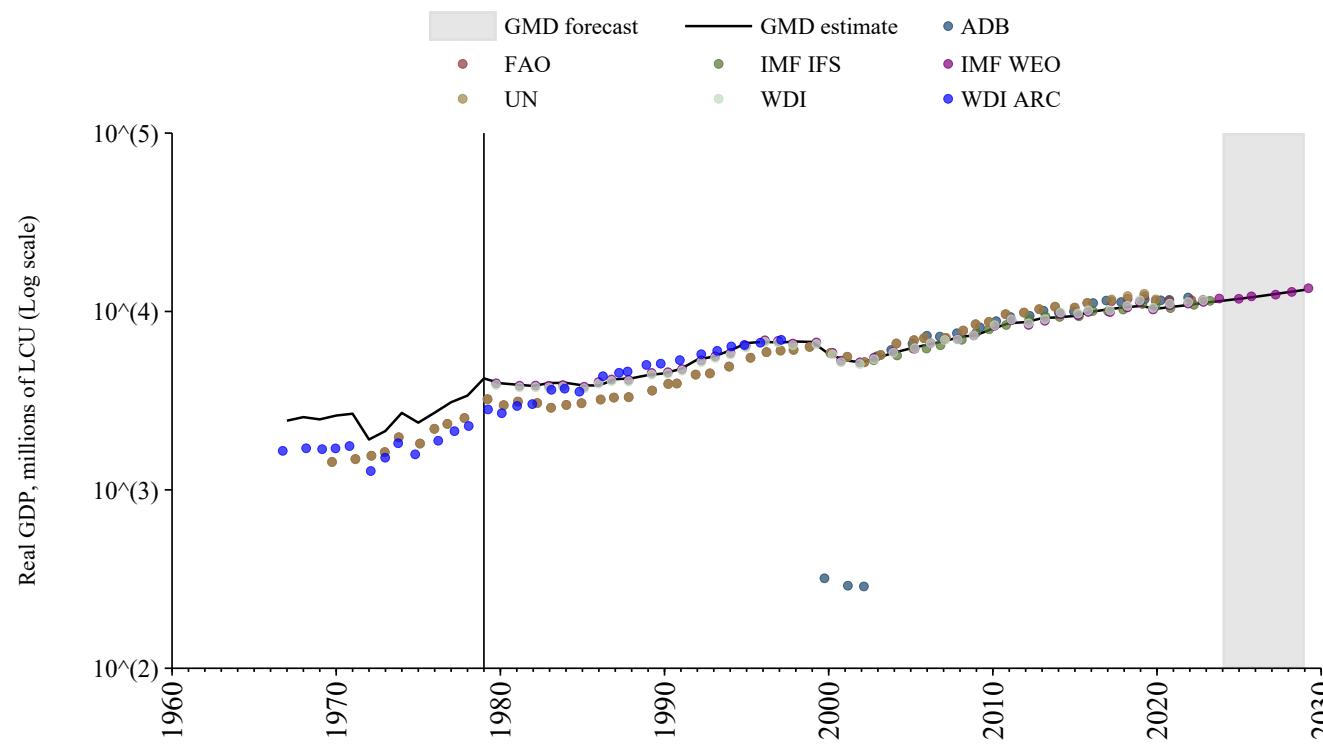
San Marino

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1996 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 95.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1997 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



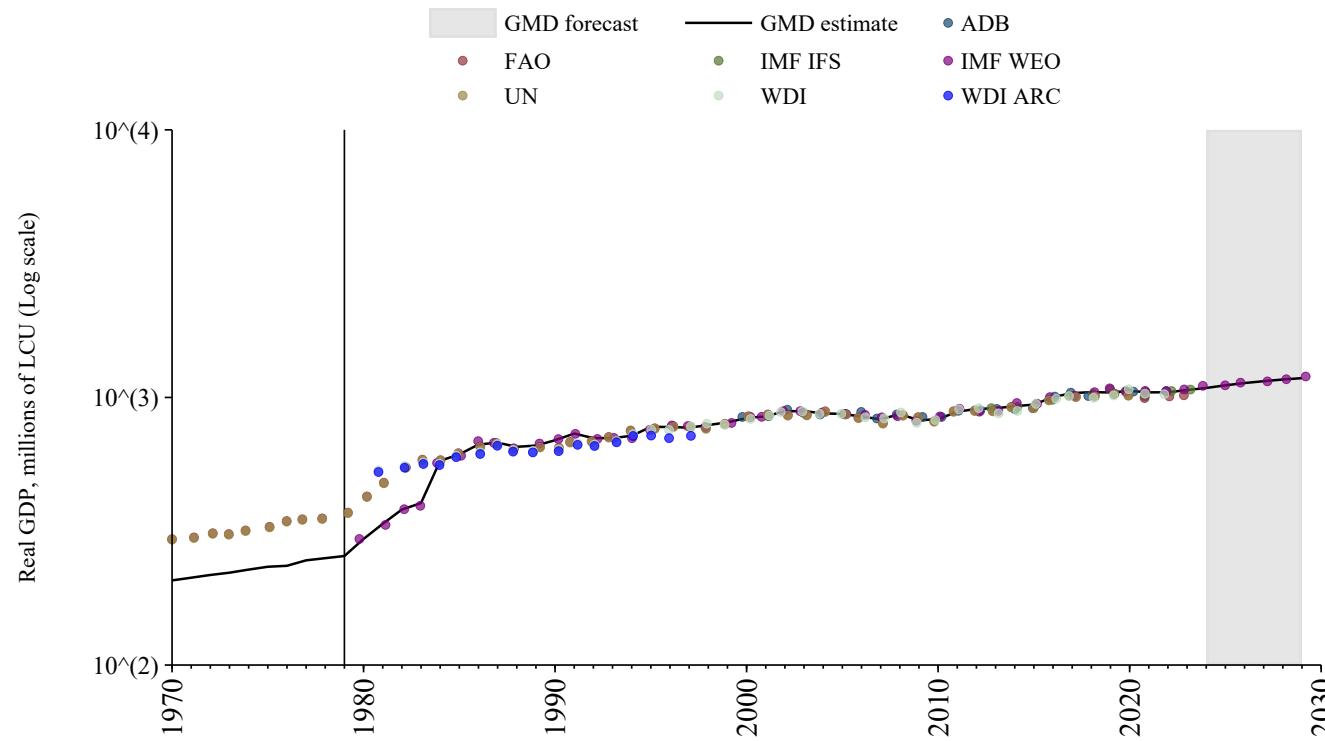
Solomon Islands

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1967 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 147.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



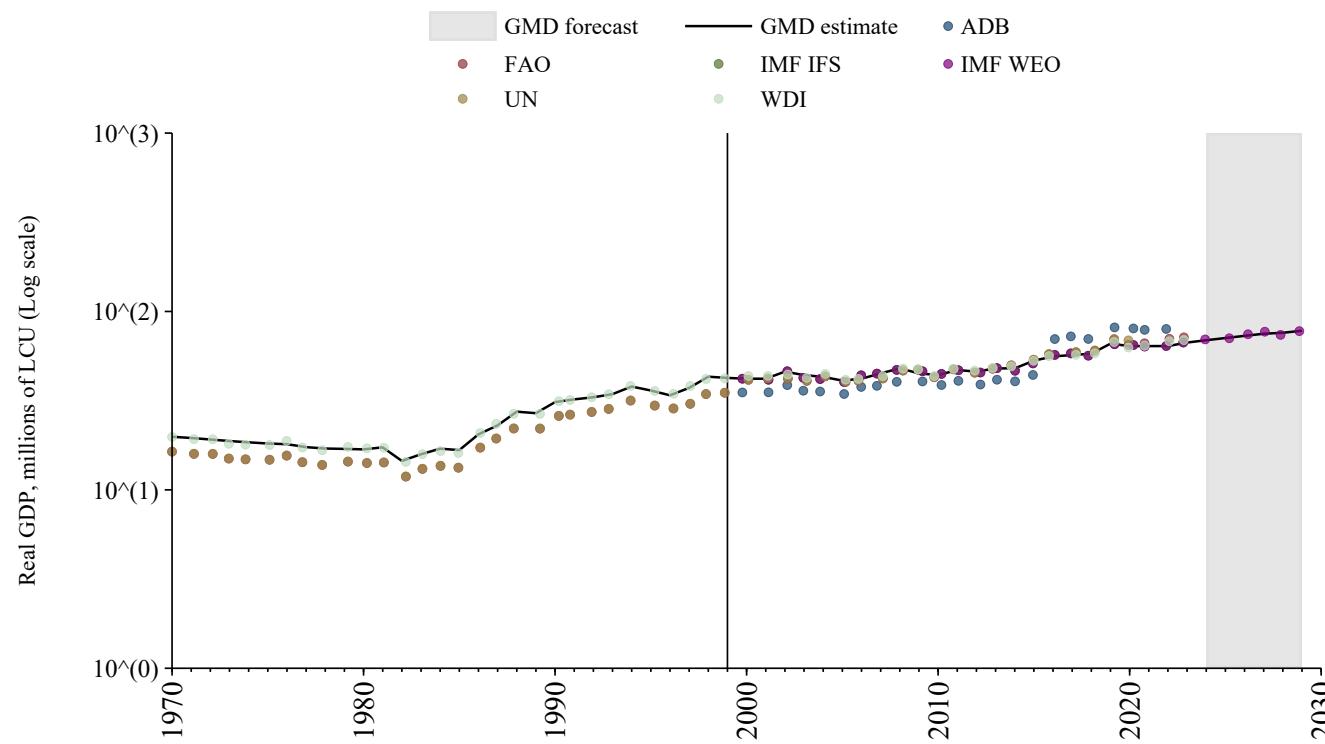
Tonga

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 70.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



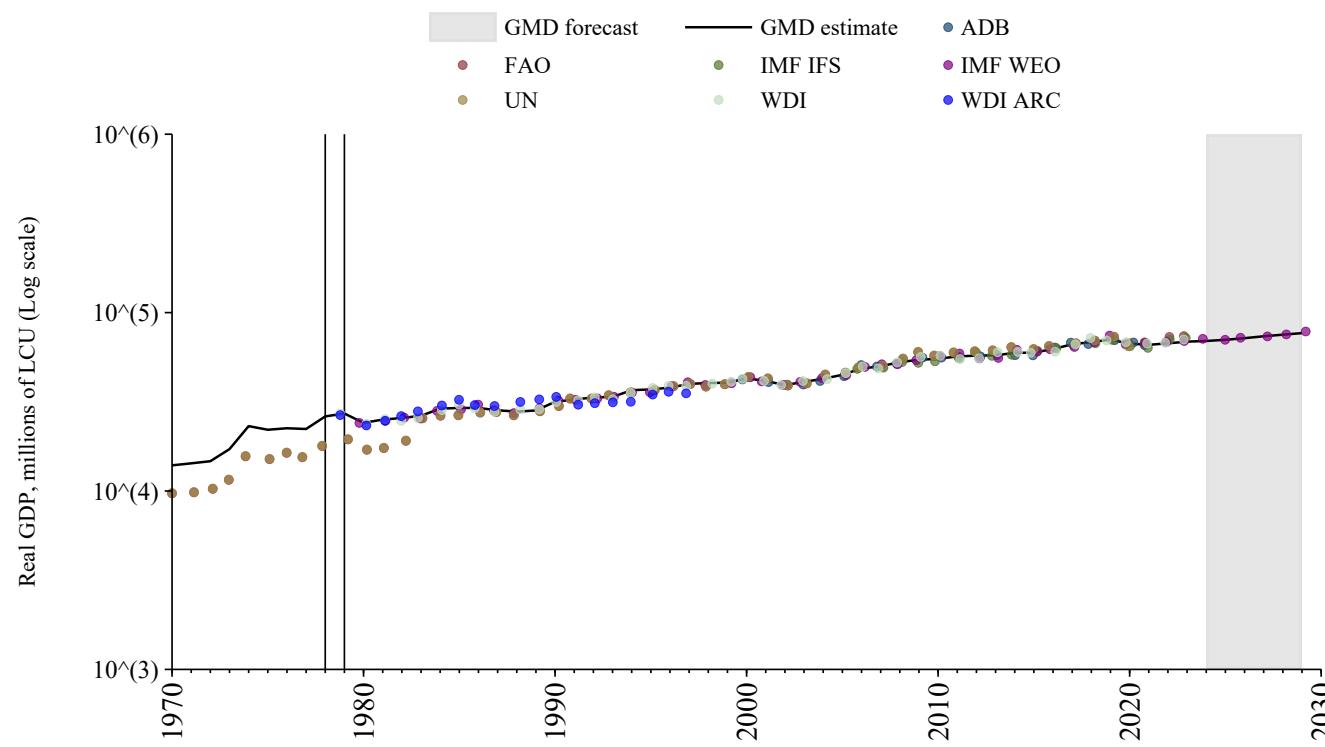
Tuvalu

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1970 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2000 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



Vanuatu

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1978 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 142.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1979 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



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