

Inflation

January 31, 2025

Contents

Afghanistan	5
Albania	6
Algeria	7
Angola	8
Argentina	9
Armenia	10
Australia	11
Austria	12
Azerbaijan	13
Bahamas	14
Bahrain	15
Bangladesh	16
Barbados	17
Belarus	18
Belgium	19
Belize	20
Benin	21
Bhutan	22
Bolivia	23
Bosnia and Herzegovina	24
Botswana	25
Brazil	26
Brunei	27
Bulgaria	28
Burkina Faso	29
Burundi	30

Cambodia	31
Cameroon	32
Canada	33
Cape Verde	34
Central African Republic	35
Chad	36
Chile	37
China	38
Colombia	39
Costa Rica	40
Croatia	41
Cuba	42
Cyprus	43
Czech Republic	44
Czechoslovakia	45
Democratic Republic of the Congo	46
Denmark	47
Djibouti	48
Dominica	49
Dominican Republic	50
Ecuador	51
Egypt	52
El Salvador	53
Equatorial Guinea	54
Eritrea	55
Estonia	56
Eswatini	57

Ethiopia	58
Fiji	59
Finland	60
France	61
Gabon	62
Gambia	63
Georgia	64
German Democratic Republic	65
Germany	66
Ghana	67
Greece	68
Grenada	69
Guatemala	70
Guinea	71
Guinea-Bissau	72
Guyana	73
Haiti	74
Honduras	75
Hong Kong	76
Hungary	77
Iceland	78
India	79
Indonesia	80
Iran	81
Iraq	82
Ireland	83
Israel	84

Italy	85
Ivory Coast	86
Jamaica	87
Japan	88
Jordan	89
Kazakhstan	90
Kenya	91
Kuwait	92
Kyrgyzstan	93
Laos	94
Latvia	95
Lebanon	96
Lesotho	97
Liberia	98
Libya	99
Lithuania	100
Luxembourg	101
Macedonia	102
Madagascar	103
Malawi	104
Malaysia	105
Maldives	106
Mali	107
Malta	108
Mauritania	109
Mauritius	110
Mexico	111

Moldova	112
Mongolia	113
Montenegro	114
Morocco	115
Mozambique	116
Myanmar	117
Namibia	118
Nepal	119
Netherlands	120
New Zealand	121
Nicaragua	122
Niger	123
Nigeria	124
Norway	125
Oman	126
Pakistan	127
Palestine	128
Panama	129
Papua New Guinea	130
Paraguay	131
Peru	132
Philippines	133
Poland	134
Portugal	135
Puerto Rico	136
Qatar	137
Republic of the Congo	138

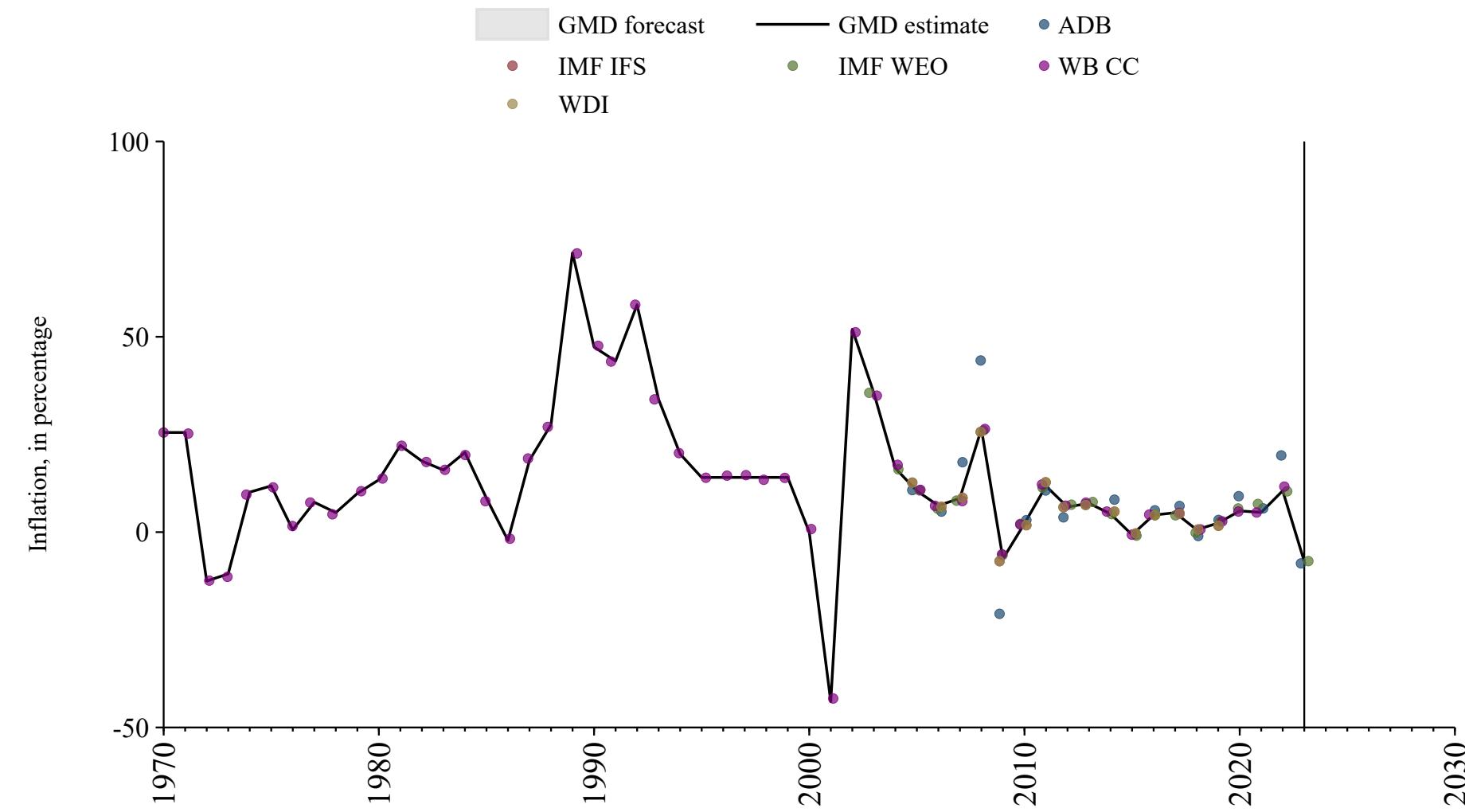
Romania	139
Russian Federation	140
Rwanda	141
Sao Tome and Principe	142
Saudi Arabia	143
Senegal	144
Serbia	145
Seychelles	146
Sierra Leone	147
Singapore	148
Slovakia	149
Slovenia	150
Somalia	151
South Africa	152
South Korea	153
South Sudan	154
Soviet Union	155
Spain	156
Sri Lanka	157
Sudan	158
Suriname	159
Sweden	160
Switzerland	161
Syria	162
Taiwan	163
Tajikistan	164
Tanzania	165

Thailand	166
Timor-Leste	167
Togo	168
Trinidad and Tobago	169
Tunisia	170
Turkey	171
Turkmenistan	172
Uganda	173
Ukraine	174
United Arab Emirates	175
United Kingdom	176
United States	177
Uruguay	178
Uzbekistan	179
Venezuela	180
Vietnam	181
Yemen	182
Yugoslavia	183
Zambia	184
Zimbabwe	185
Andorra	186
Anguilla	187
Antigua and Barbuda	188
Aruba	189
British Virgin Islands	190
Cayman Islands	191
Comoros	192

Cook Islands	193
Curaçao	194
Guadeloupe	195
Kiribati	196
Kosovo	197
Liechtenstein	198
Macau	199
Marshall Islands	200
Martinique	201
Micronesia (Federated States of)	202
Montserrat	203
Nauru	204
New Caledonia	205
Niue	206
Palau	207
Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha	208
Saint Kitts and Nevis	209
Saint Lucia	210
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	211
Samoa	212
San Marino	213
Sint Maarten	214
Solomon Islands	215
Tonga	216
Turks and Caicos Islands	217
Tuvalu	218
Vanuatu	219

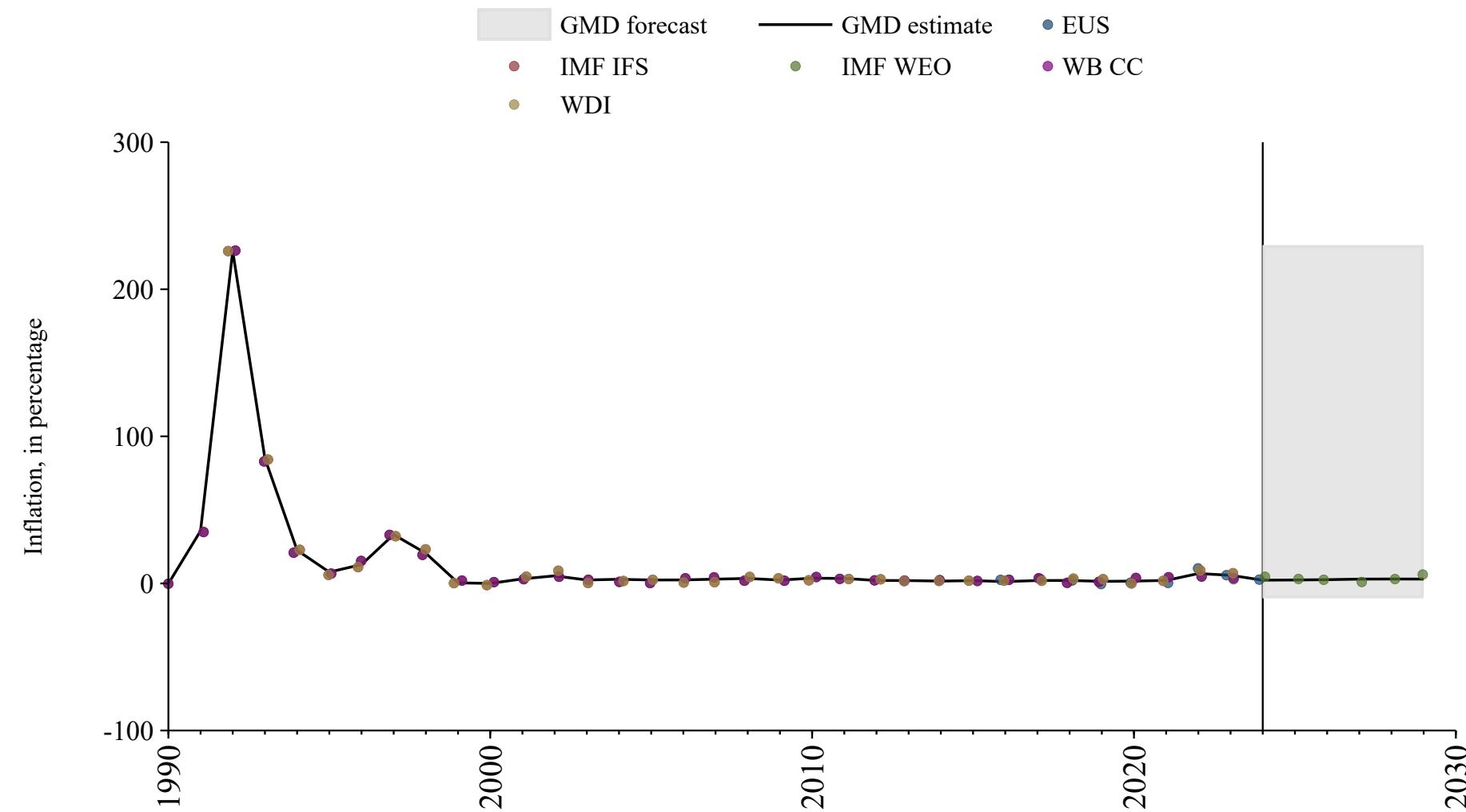
Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



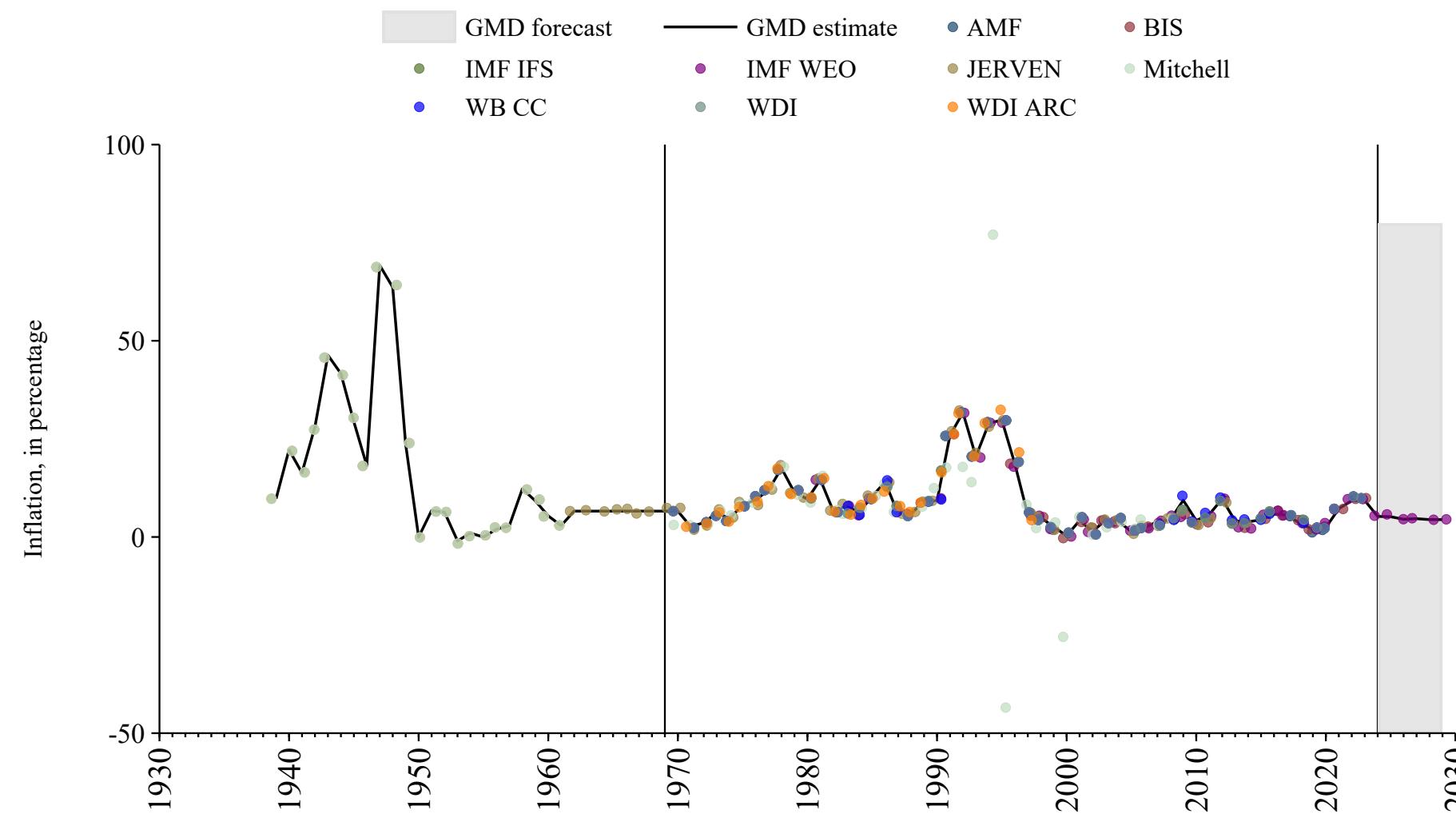
Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



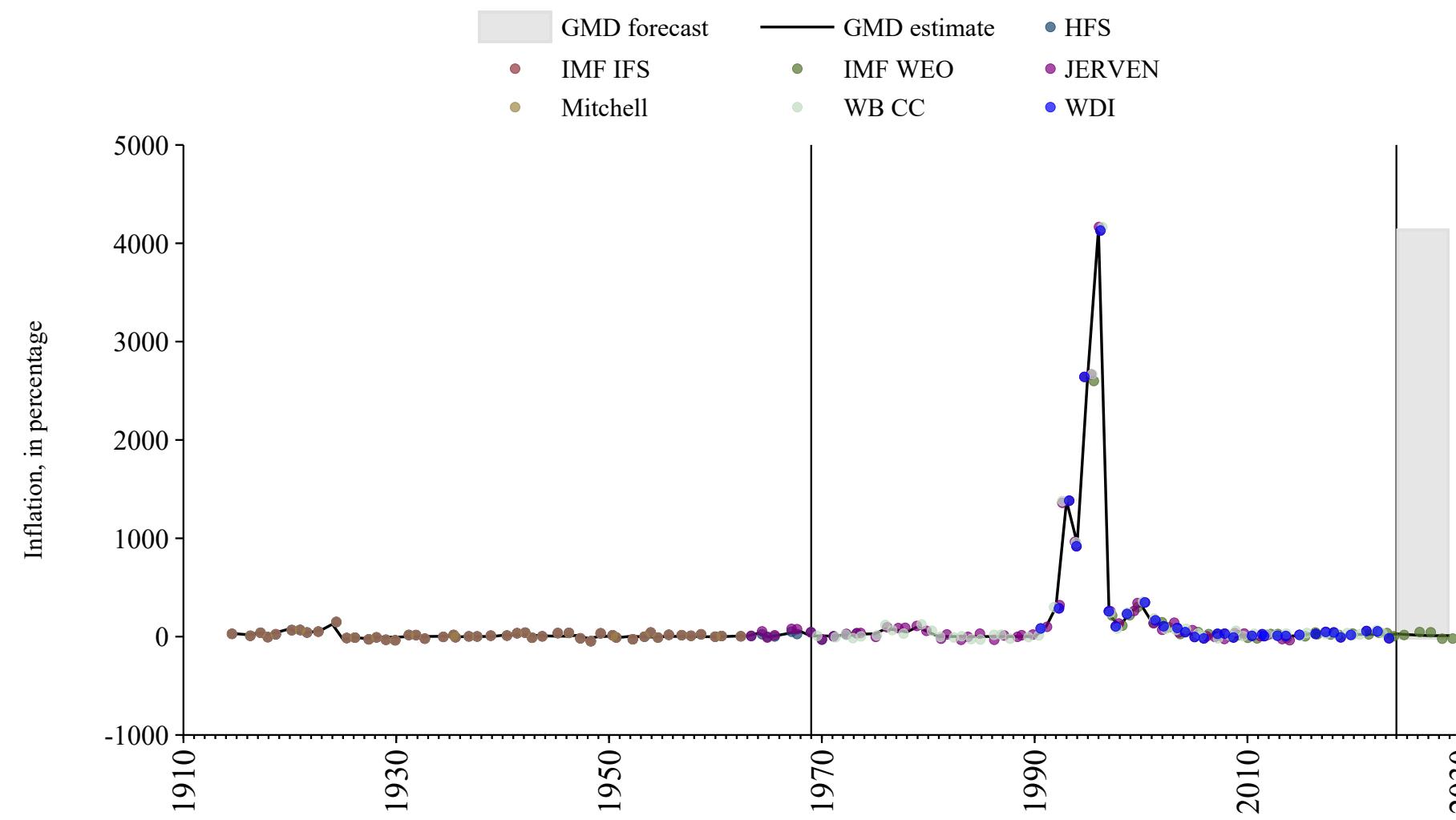
Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1939 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



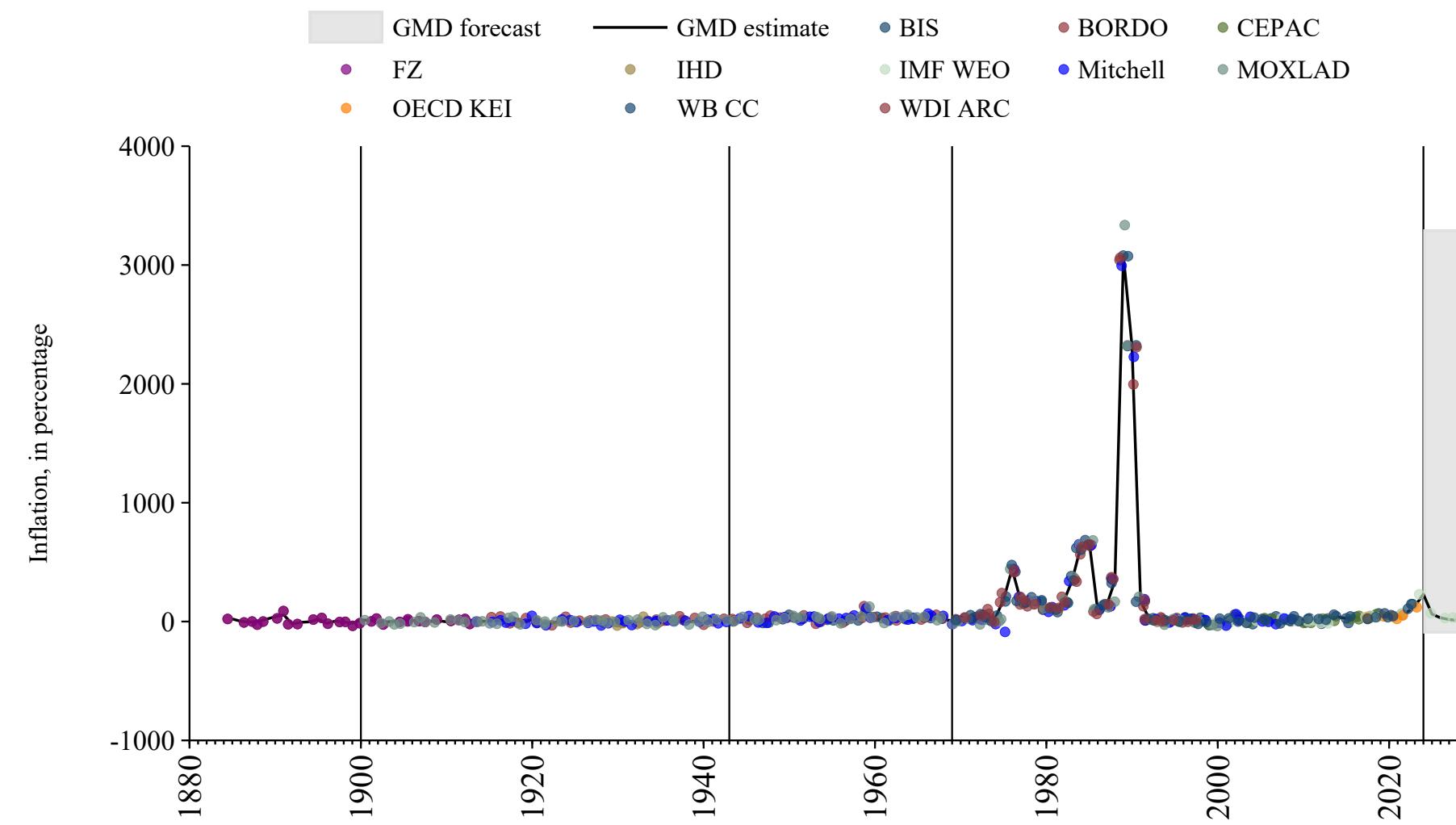
Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1915 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



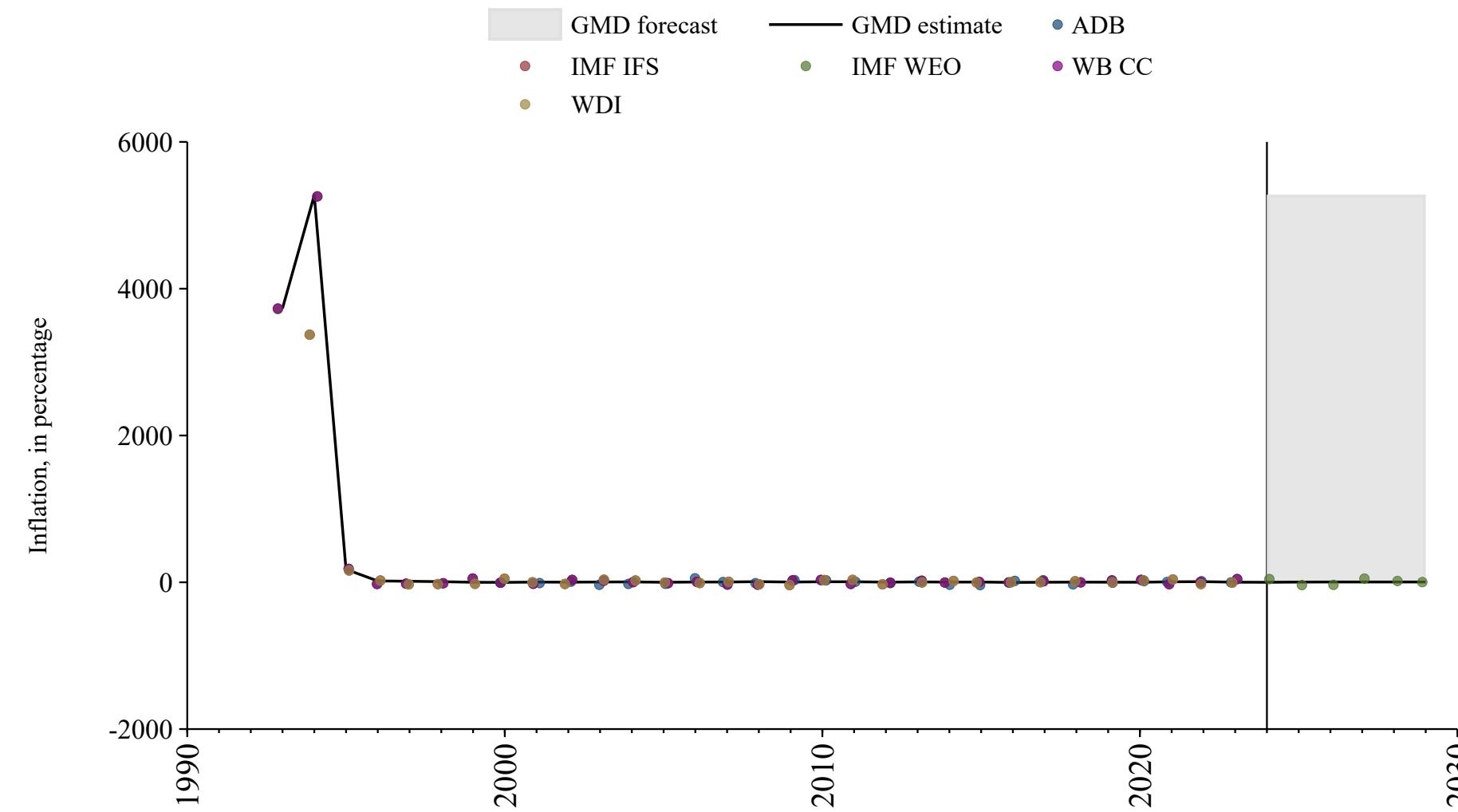
Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1885 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1901 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1944 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



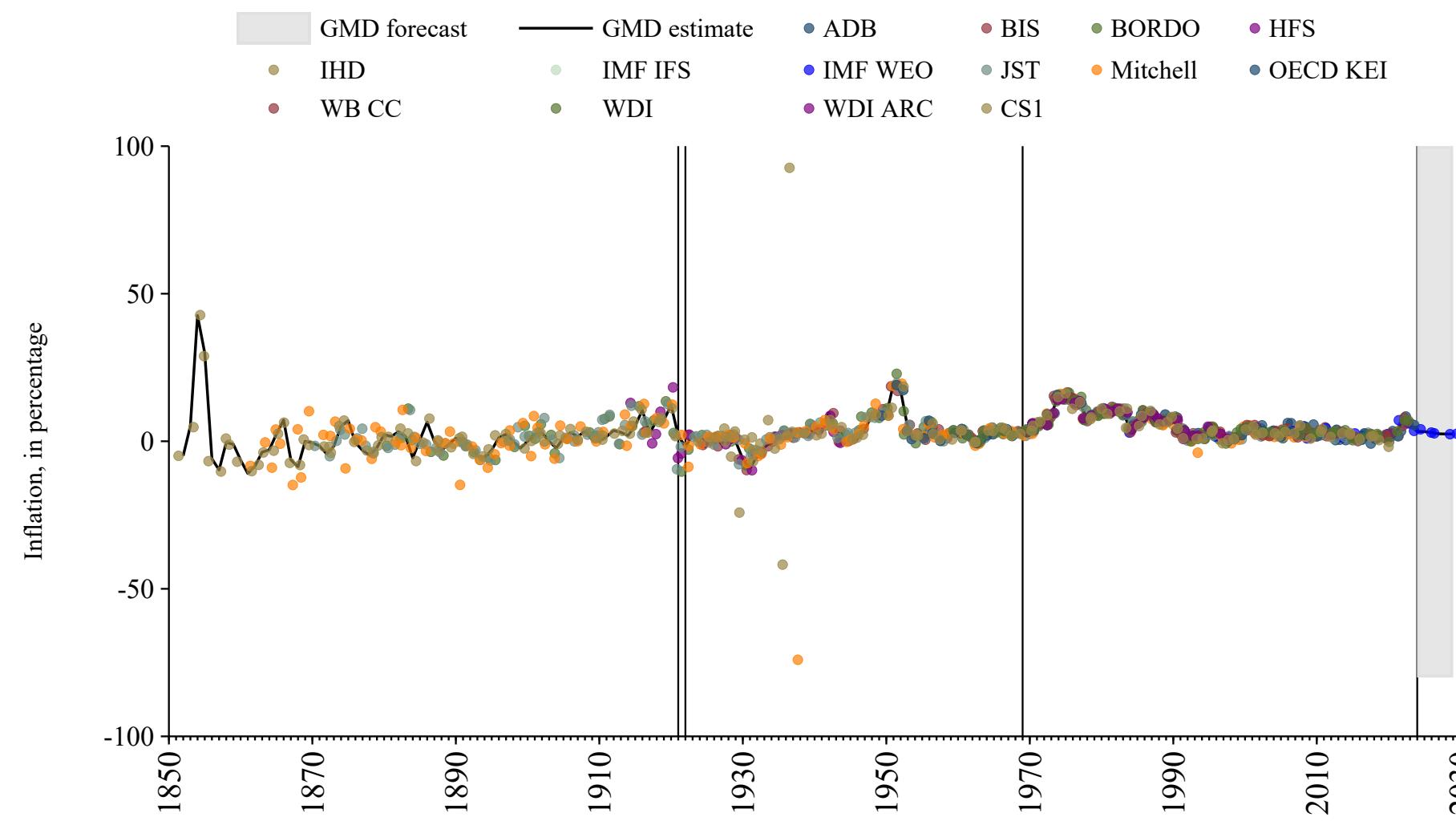
Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



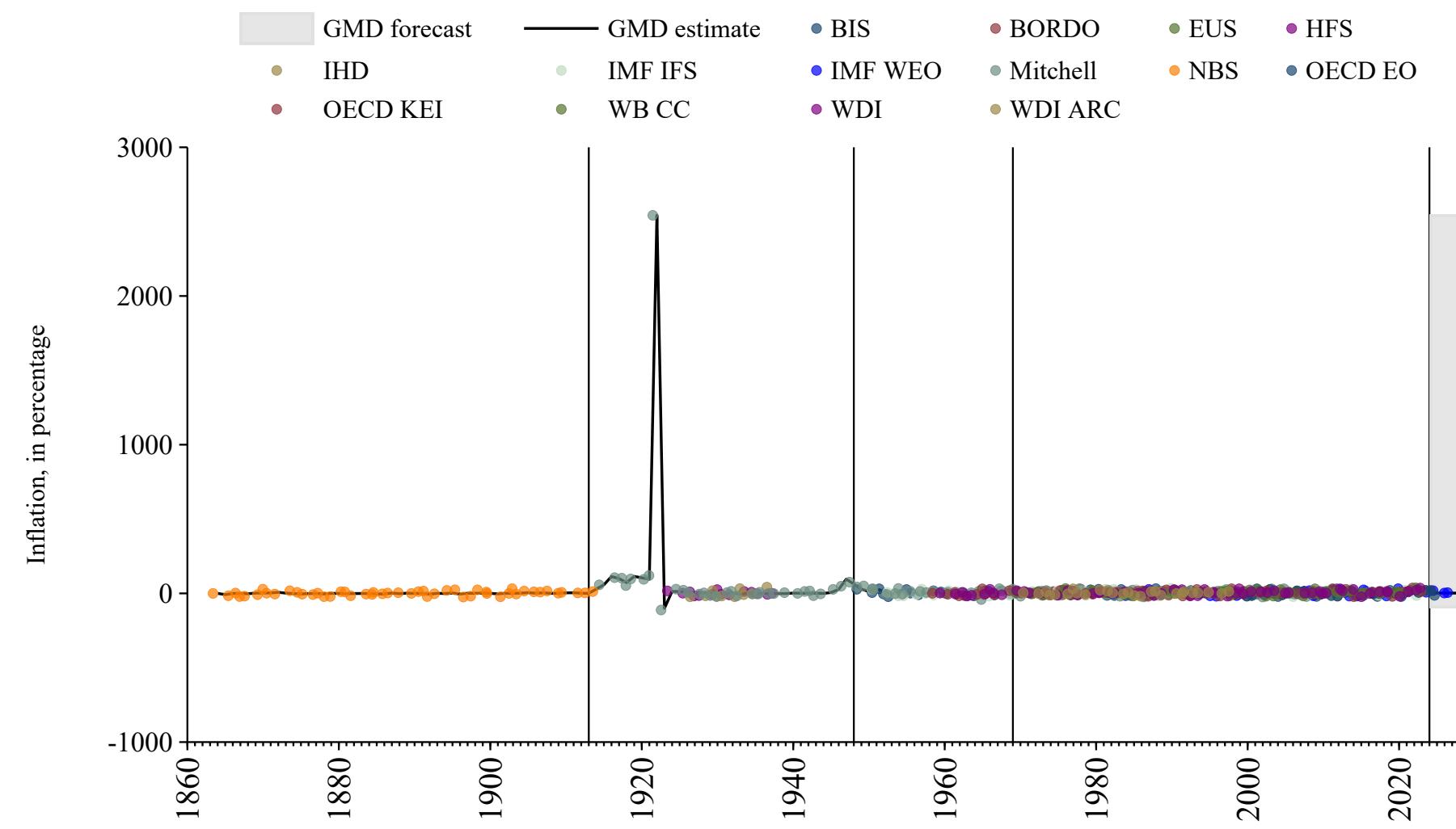
Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Hutchinson and Ploeckl (2024)	1852 - 1921	Spliced using overlapping data in 1922
Jordà et al. (2017)	1922 - 1922	Spliced using overlapping data in 1923
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1923 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



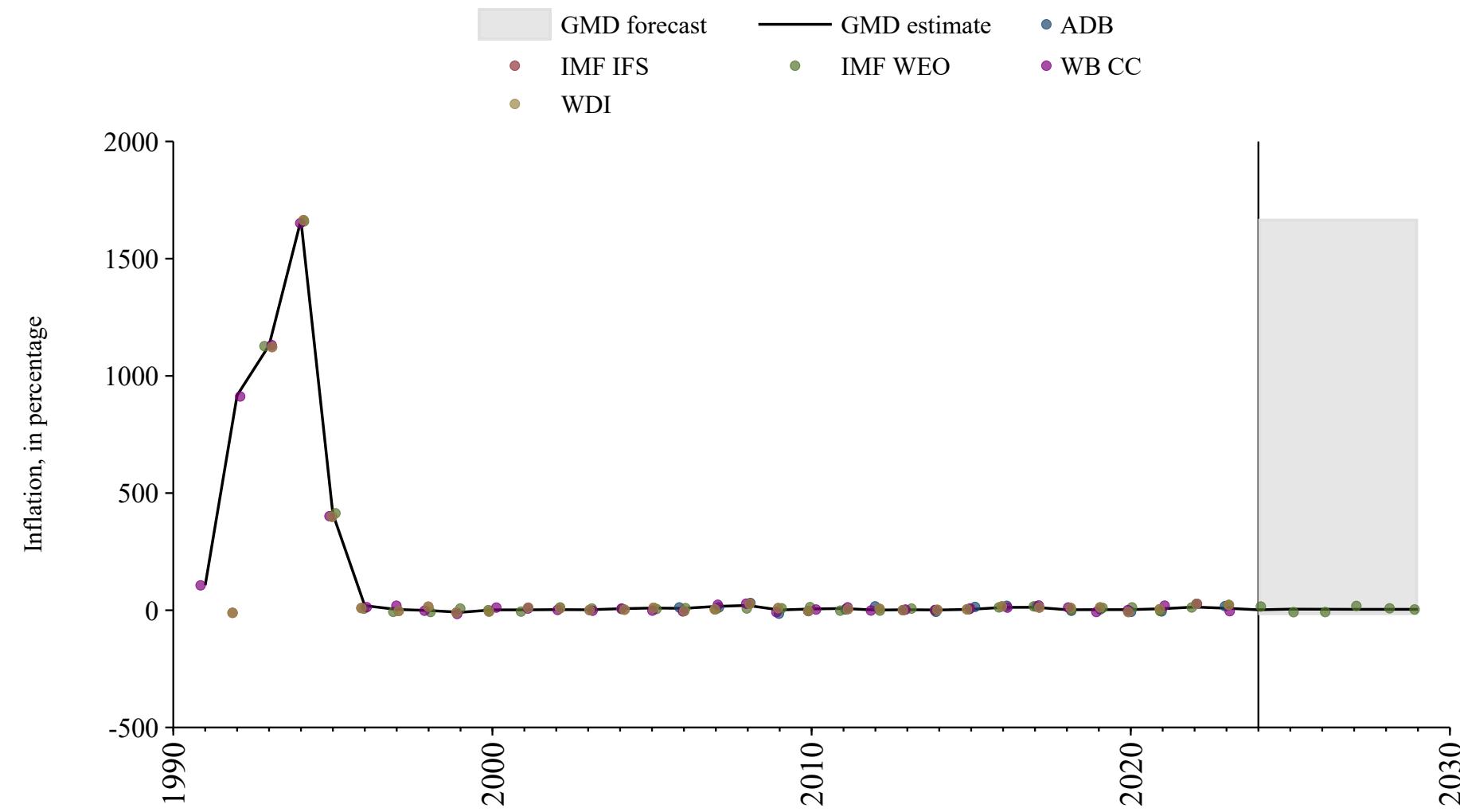
Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1864 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1949 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



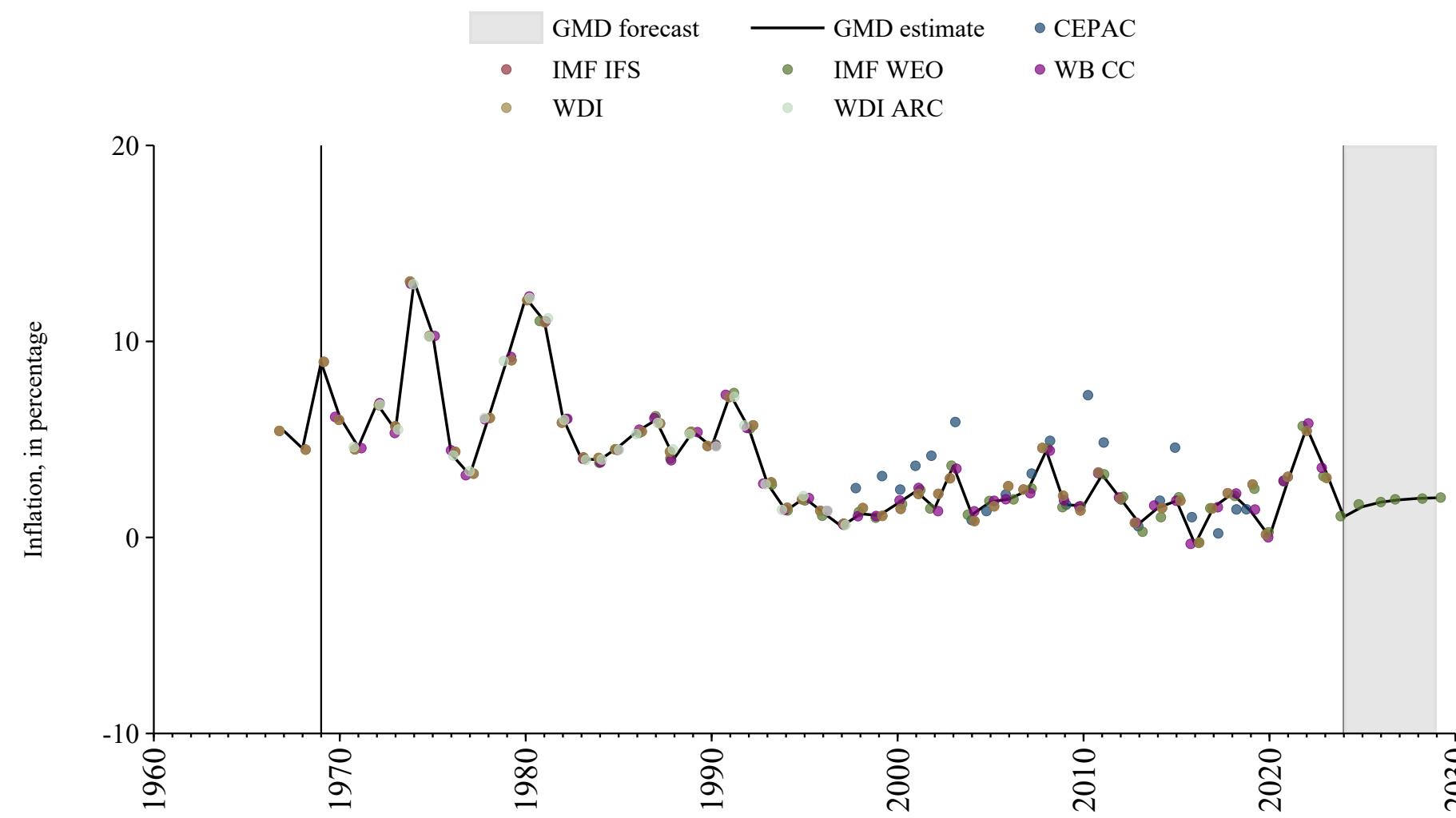
Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



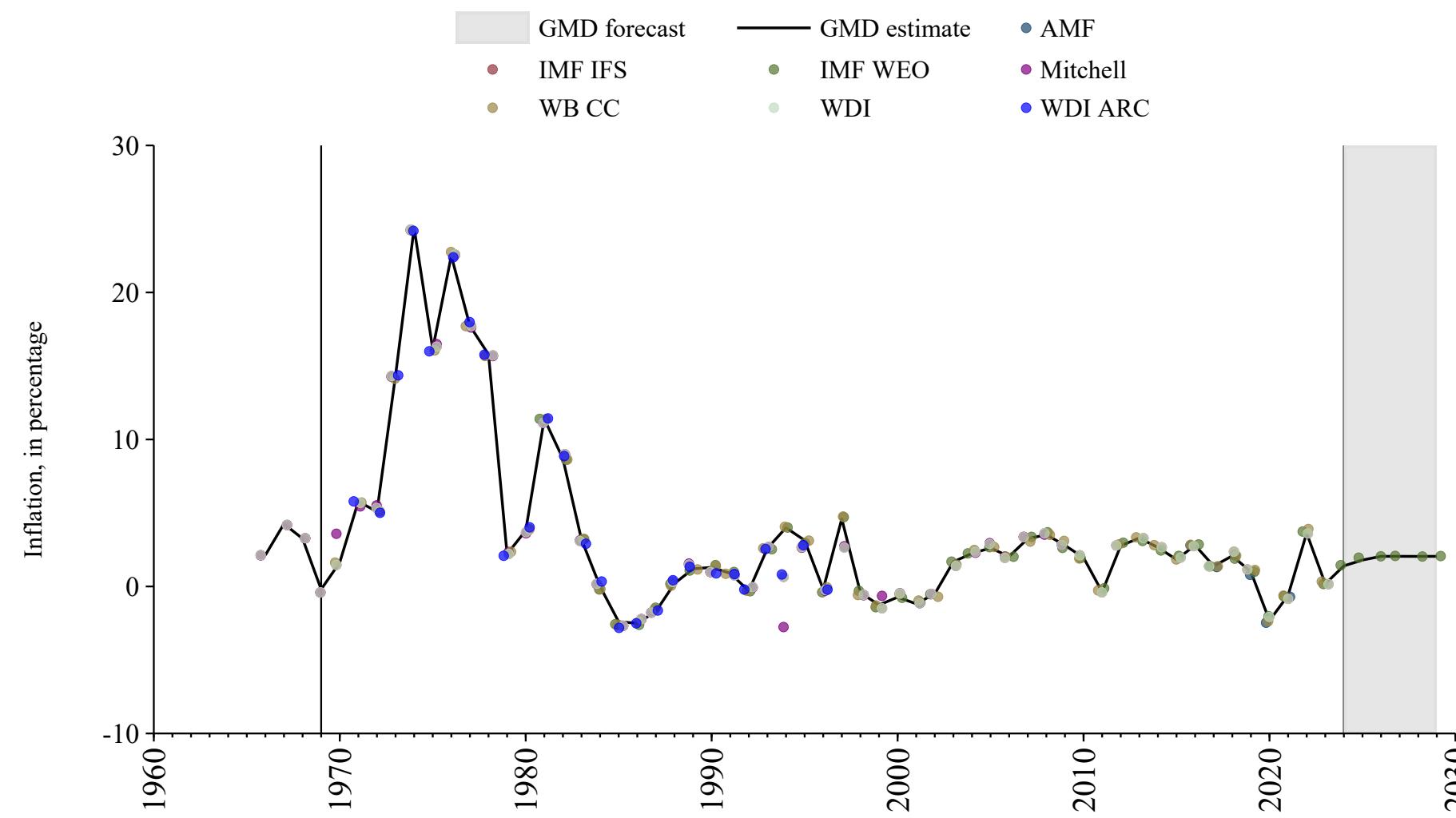
Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1967 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



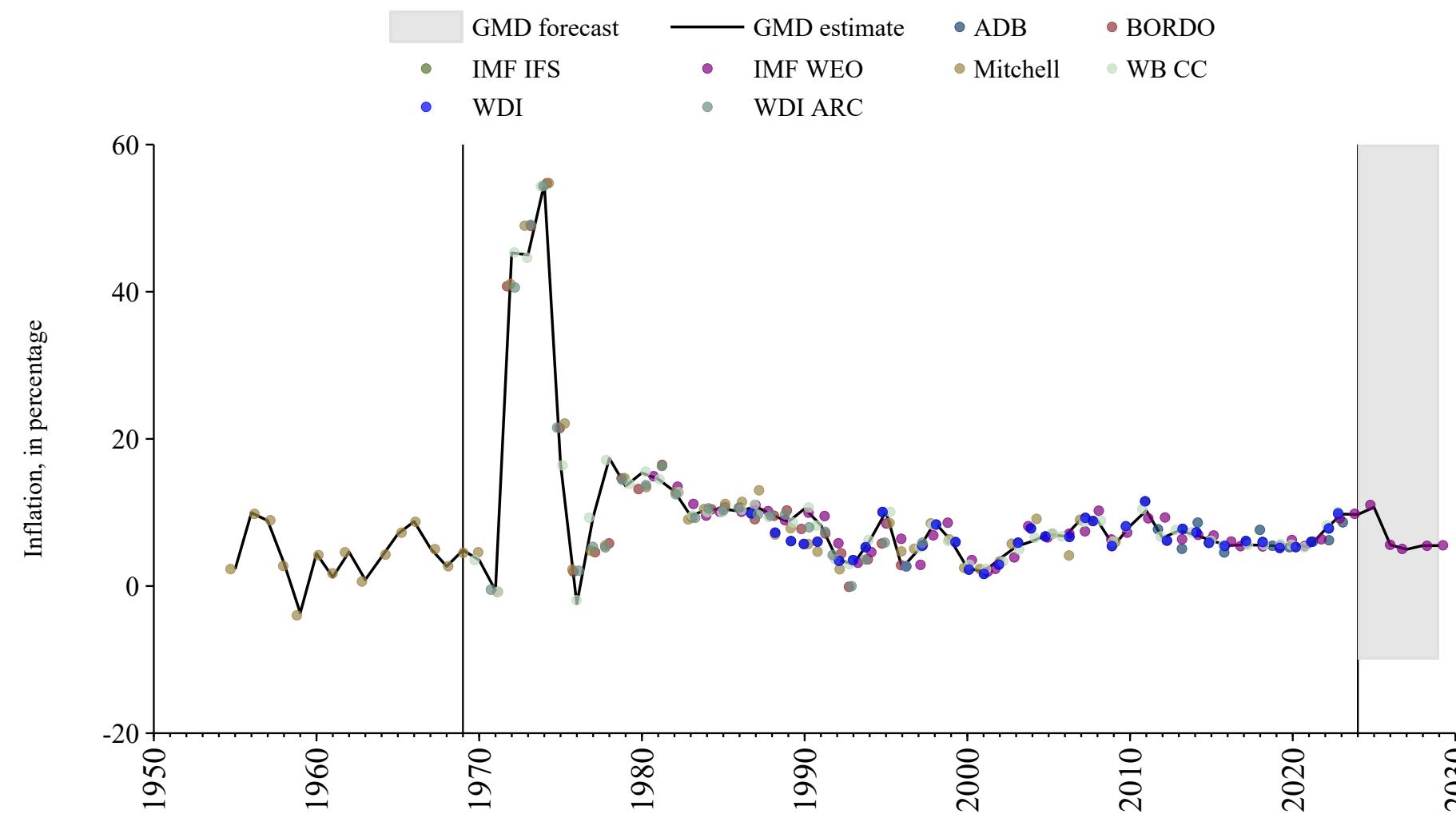
Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1966 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



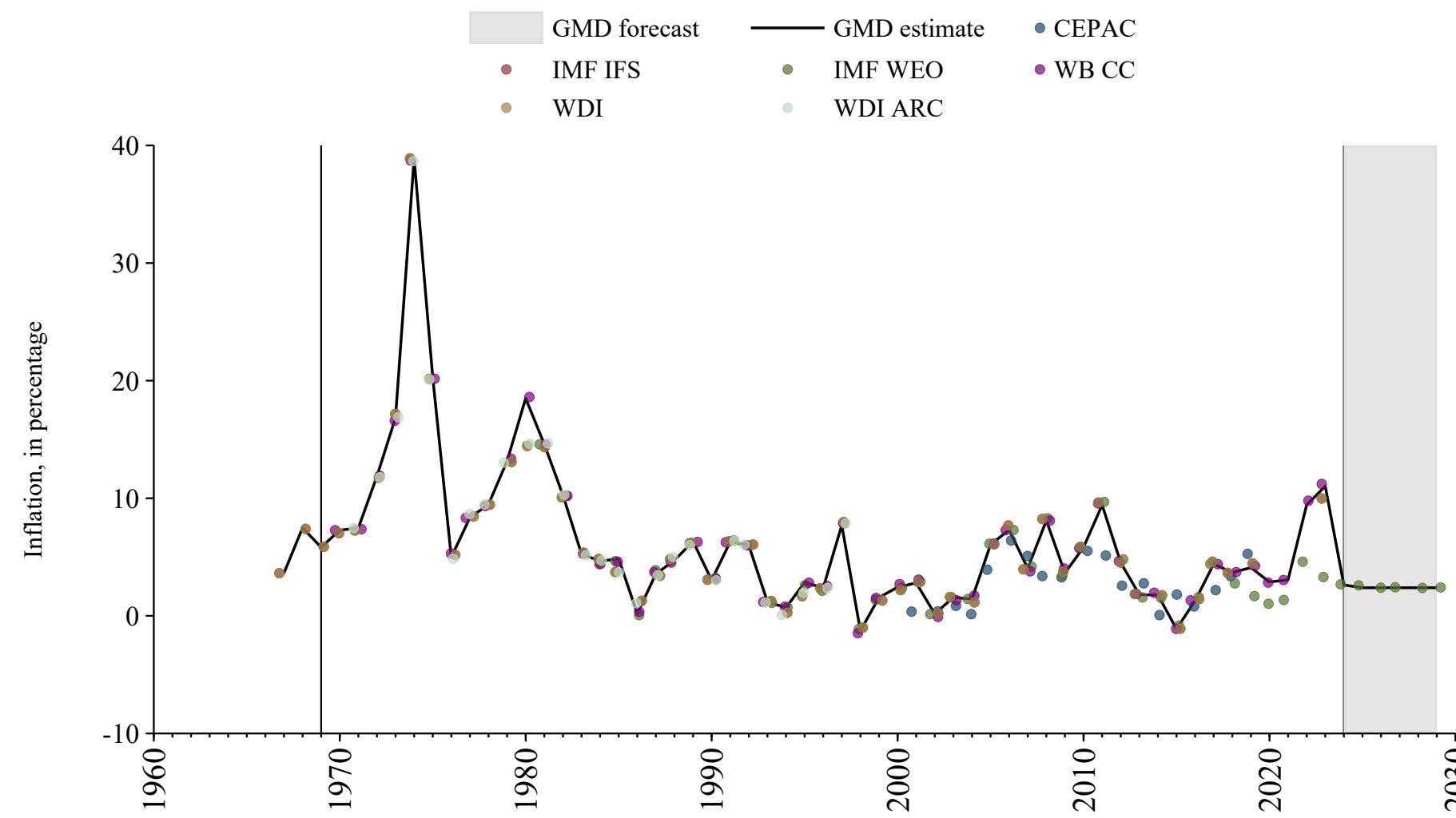
Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



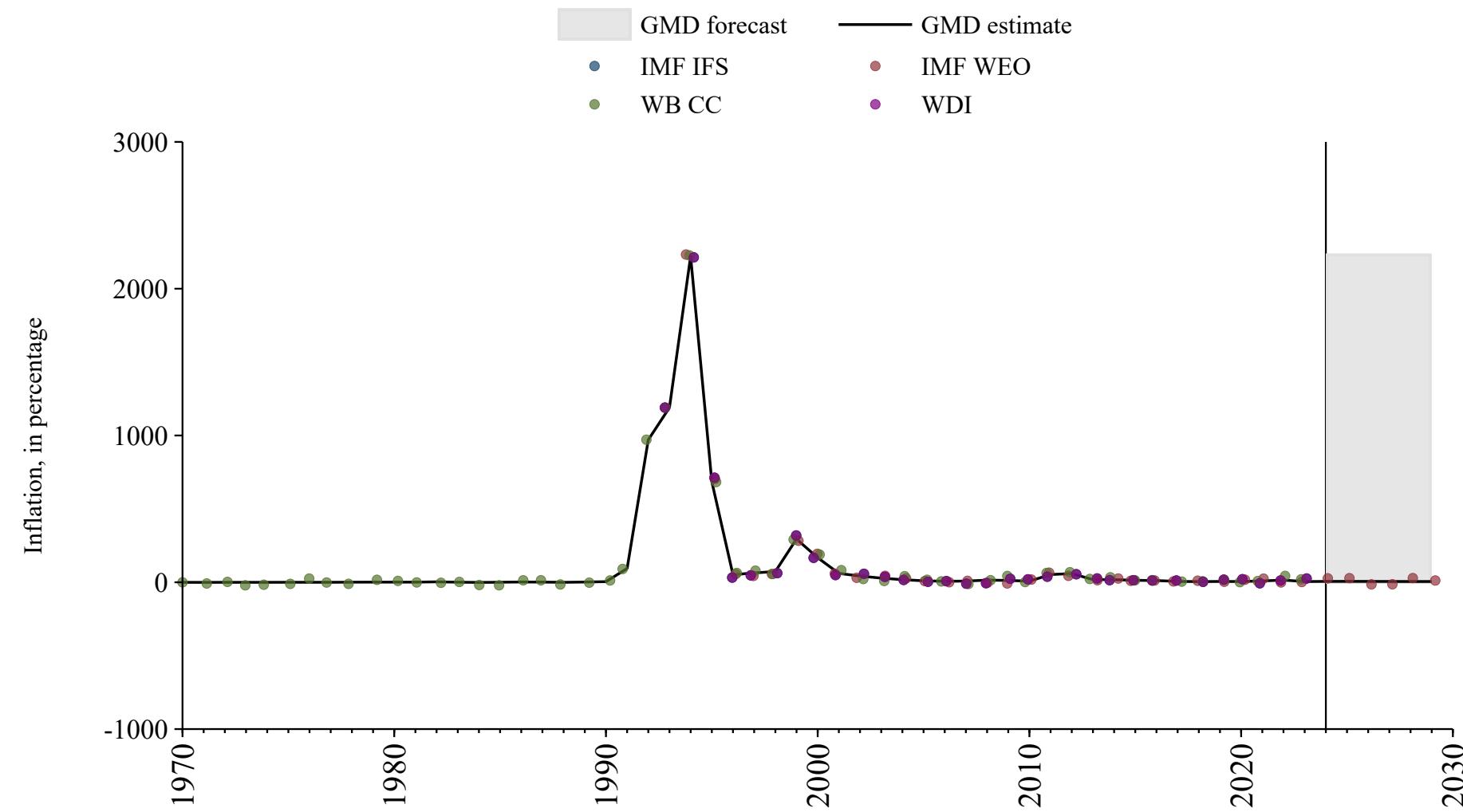
Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1967 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



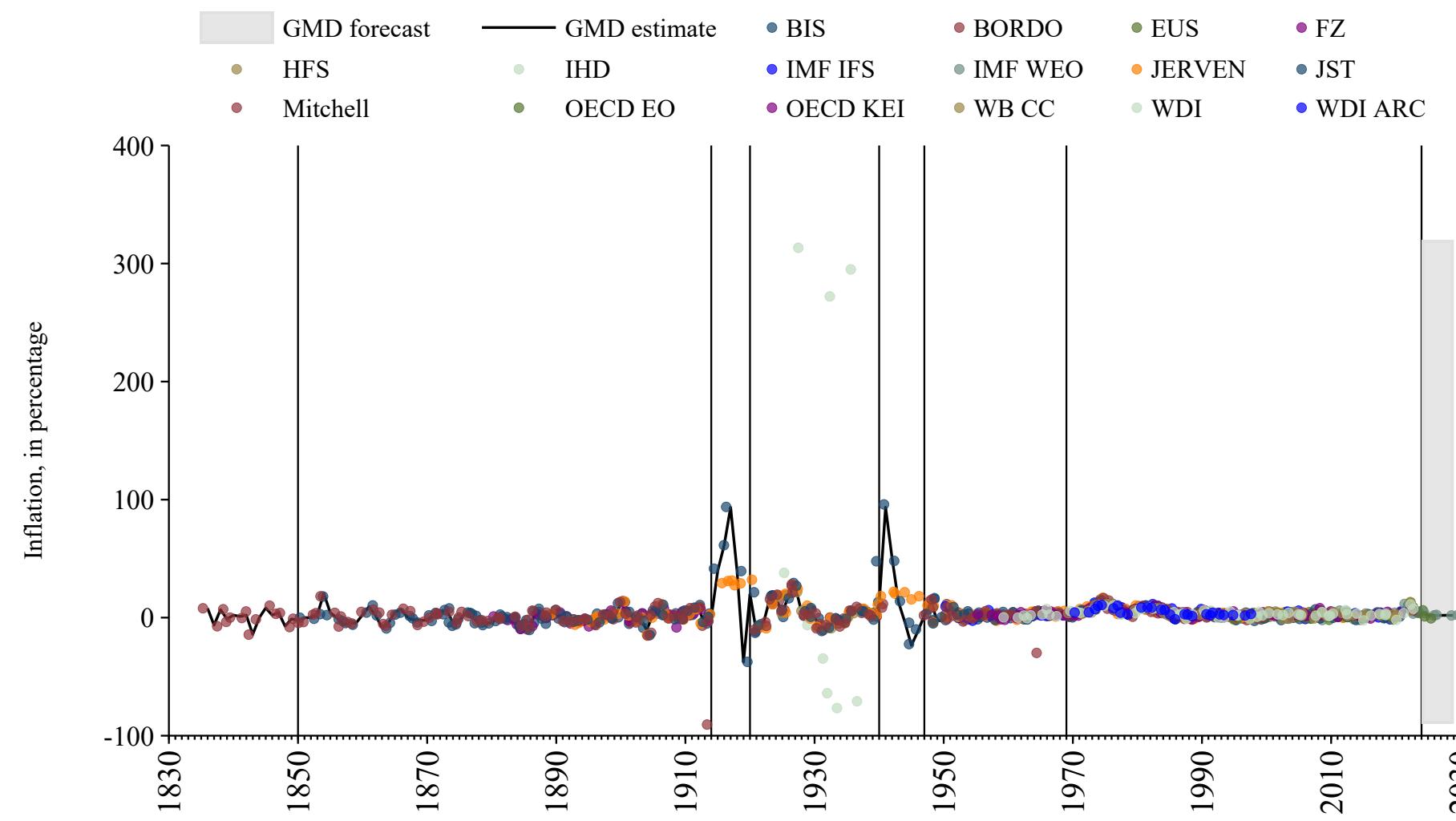
Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



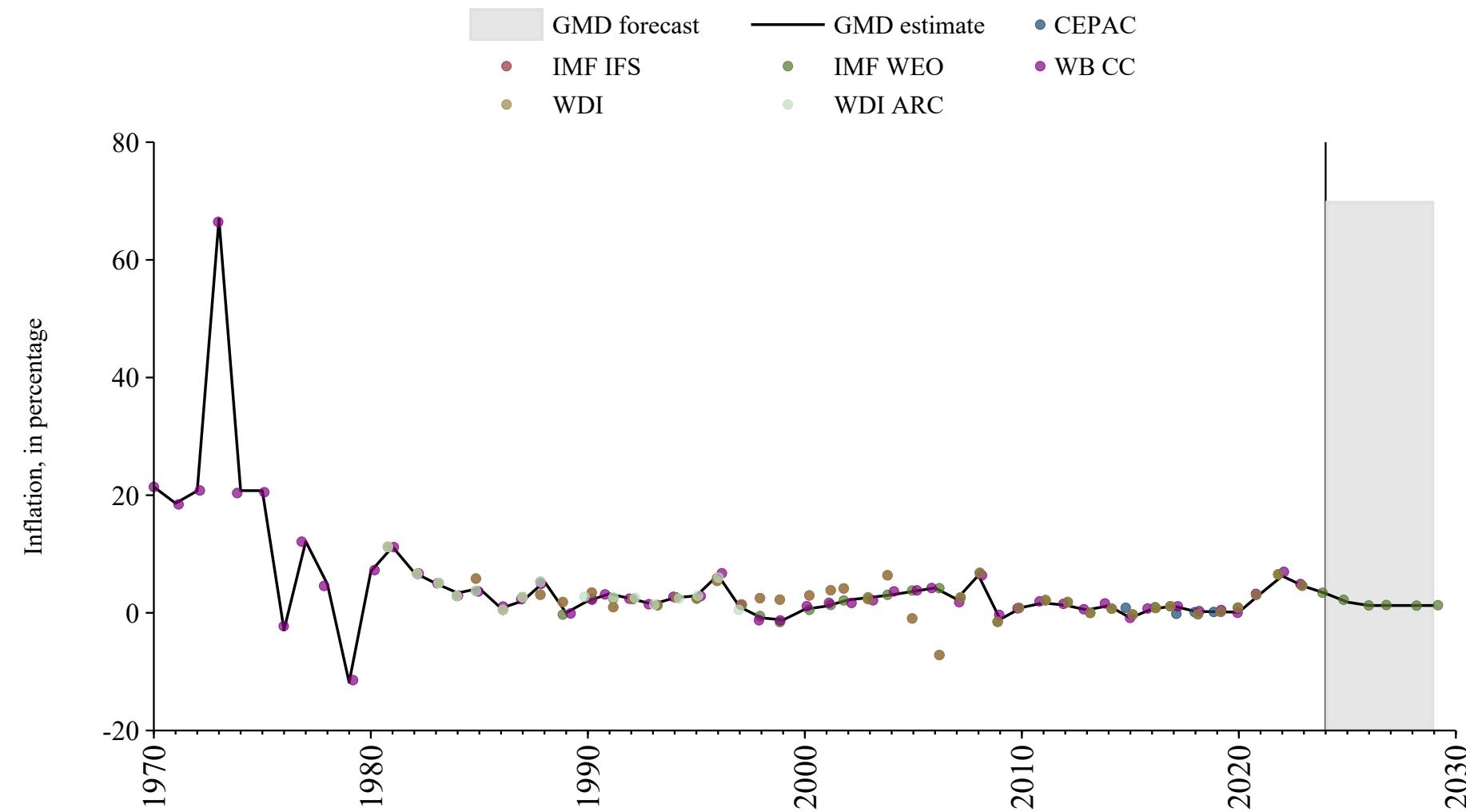
Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1836 - 1850	Spliced using overlapping data in 1851
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1851 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915
Jordà et al. (2017)	1915 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1921 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941
Jordà et al. (2017)	1941 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1948 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



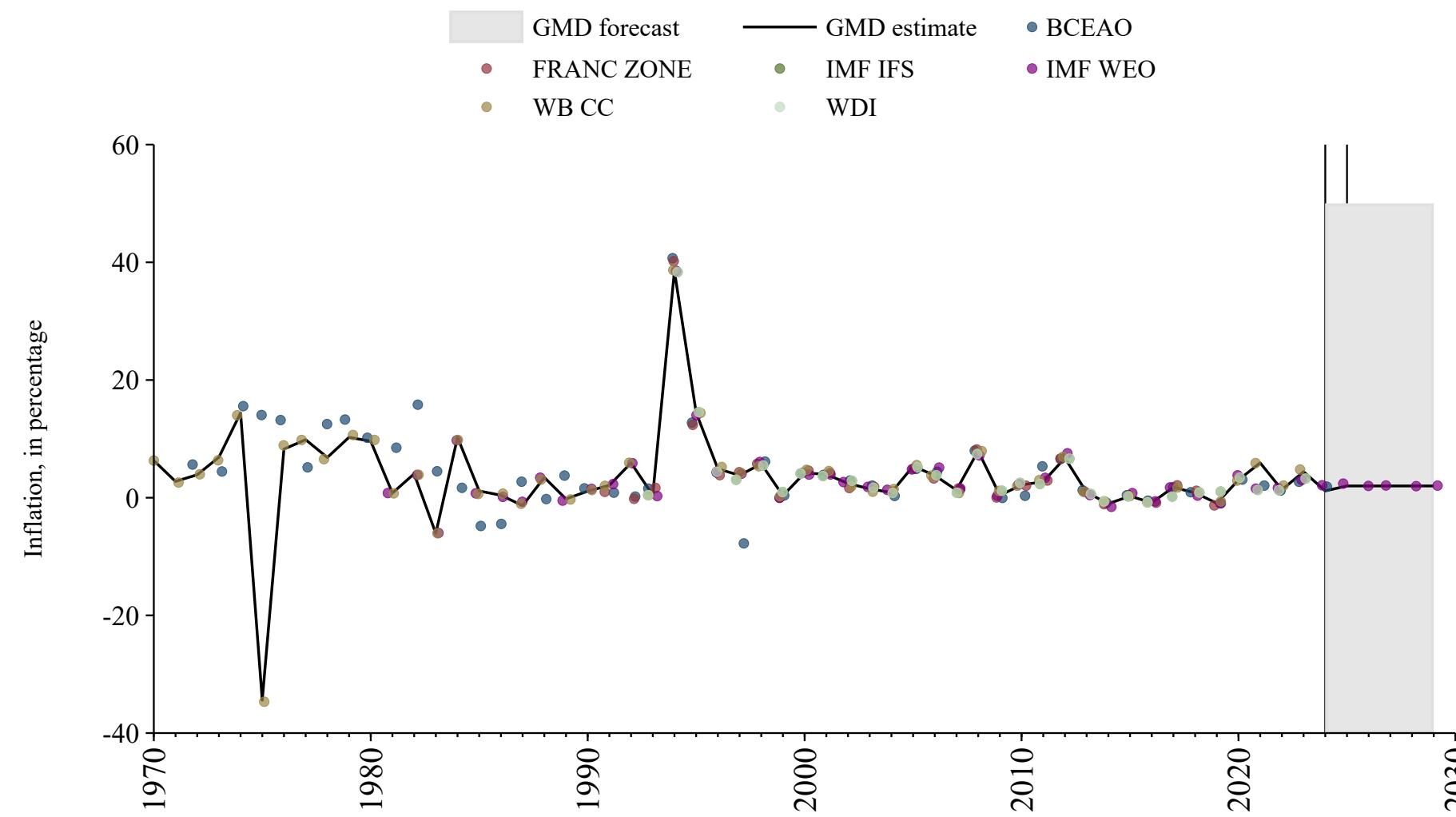
Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



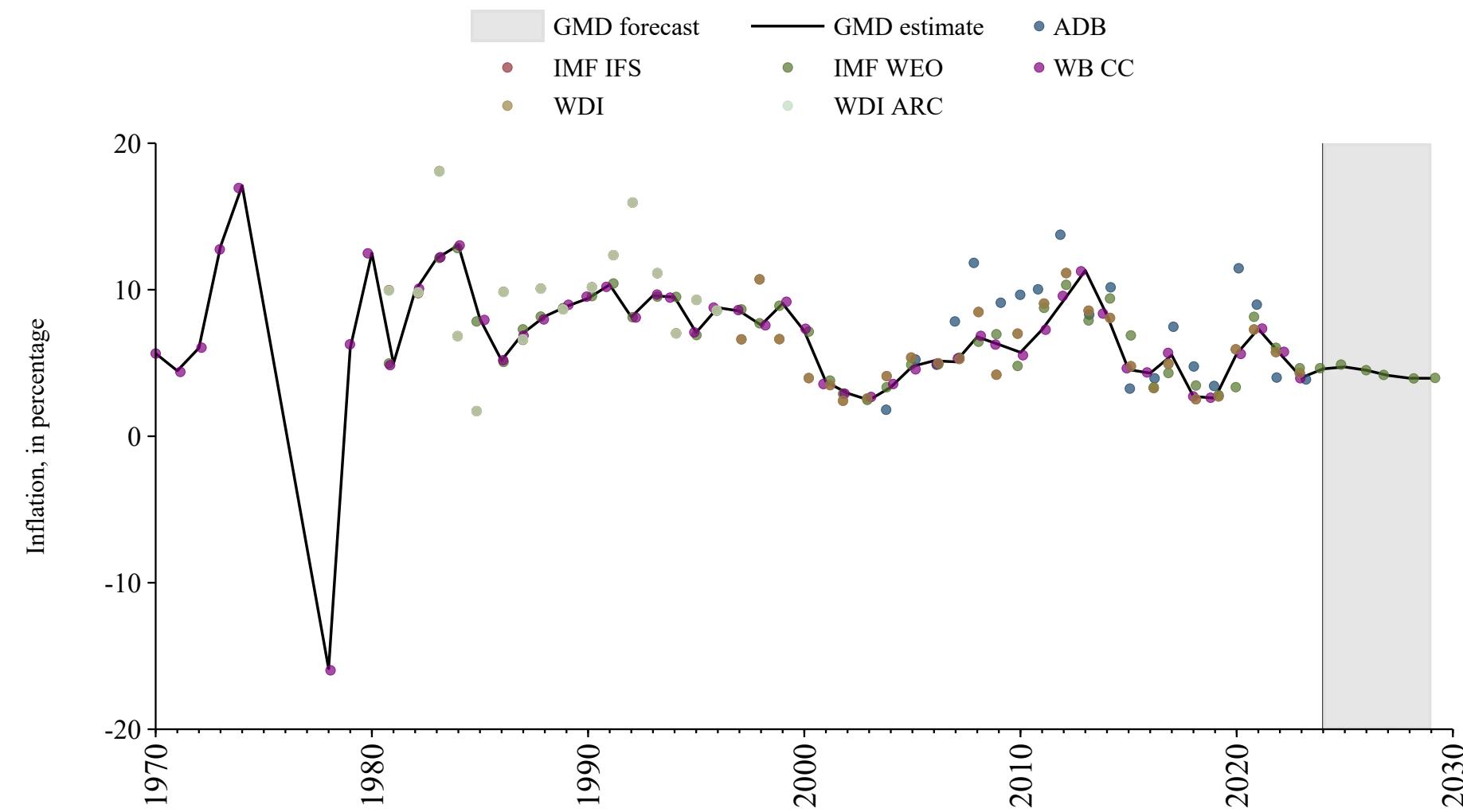
Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025
WEO (2024)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



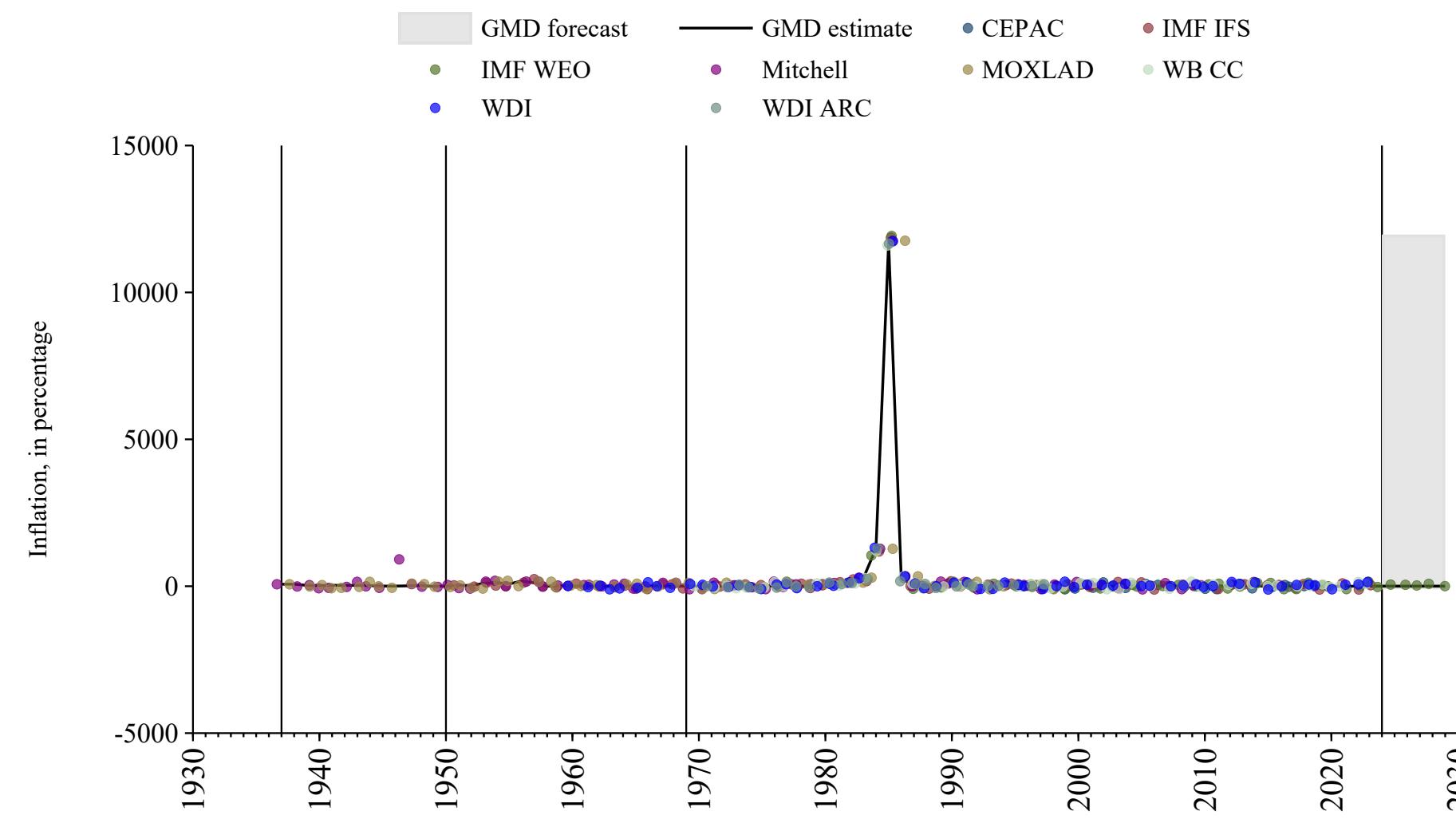
Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



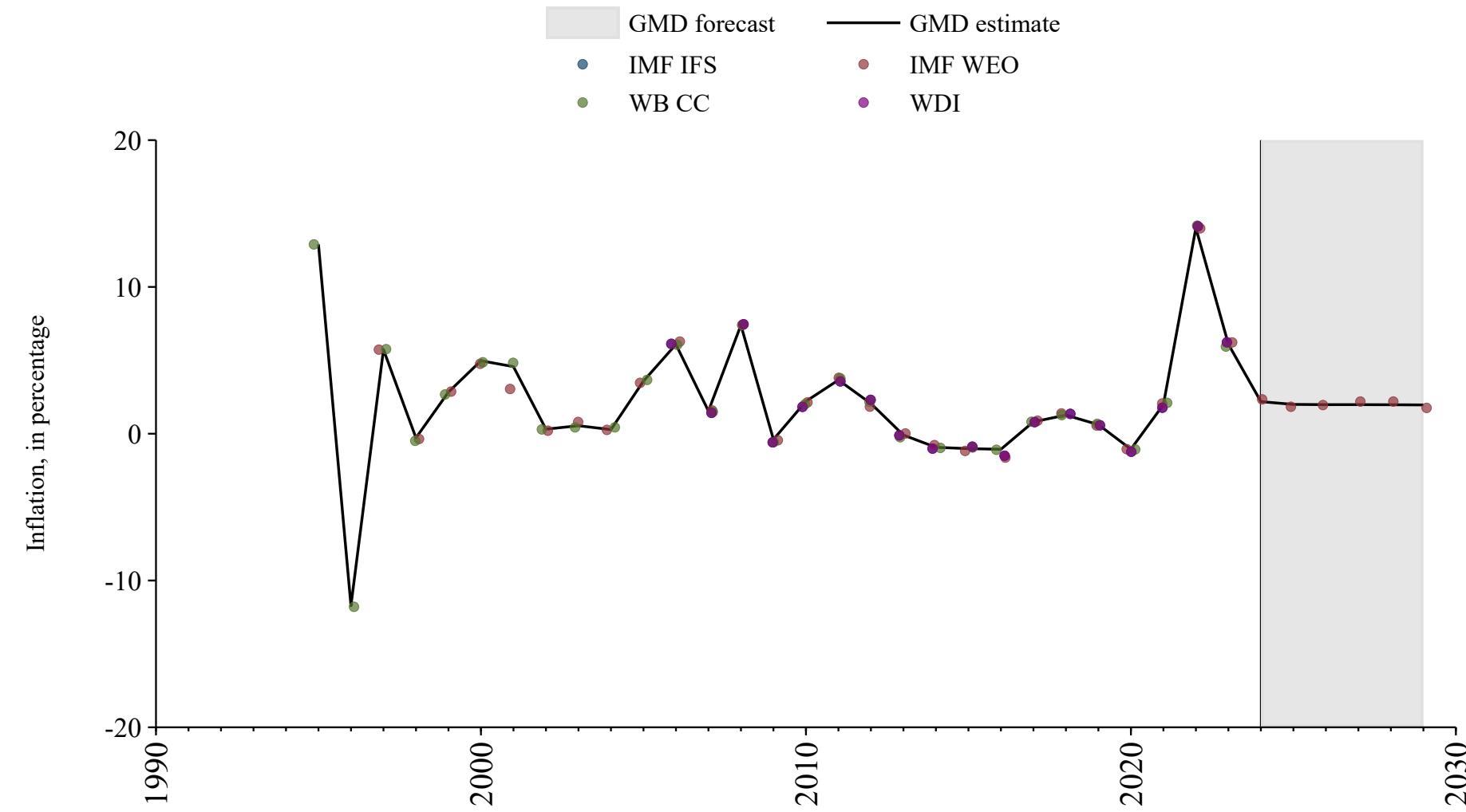
Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1937 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1938 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



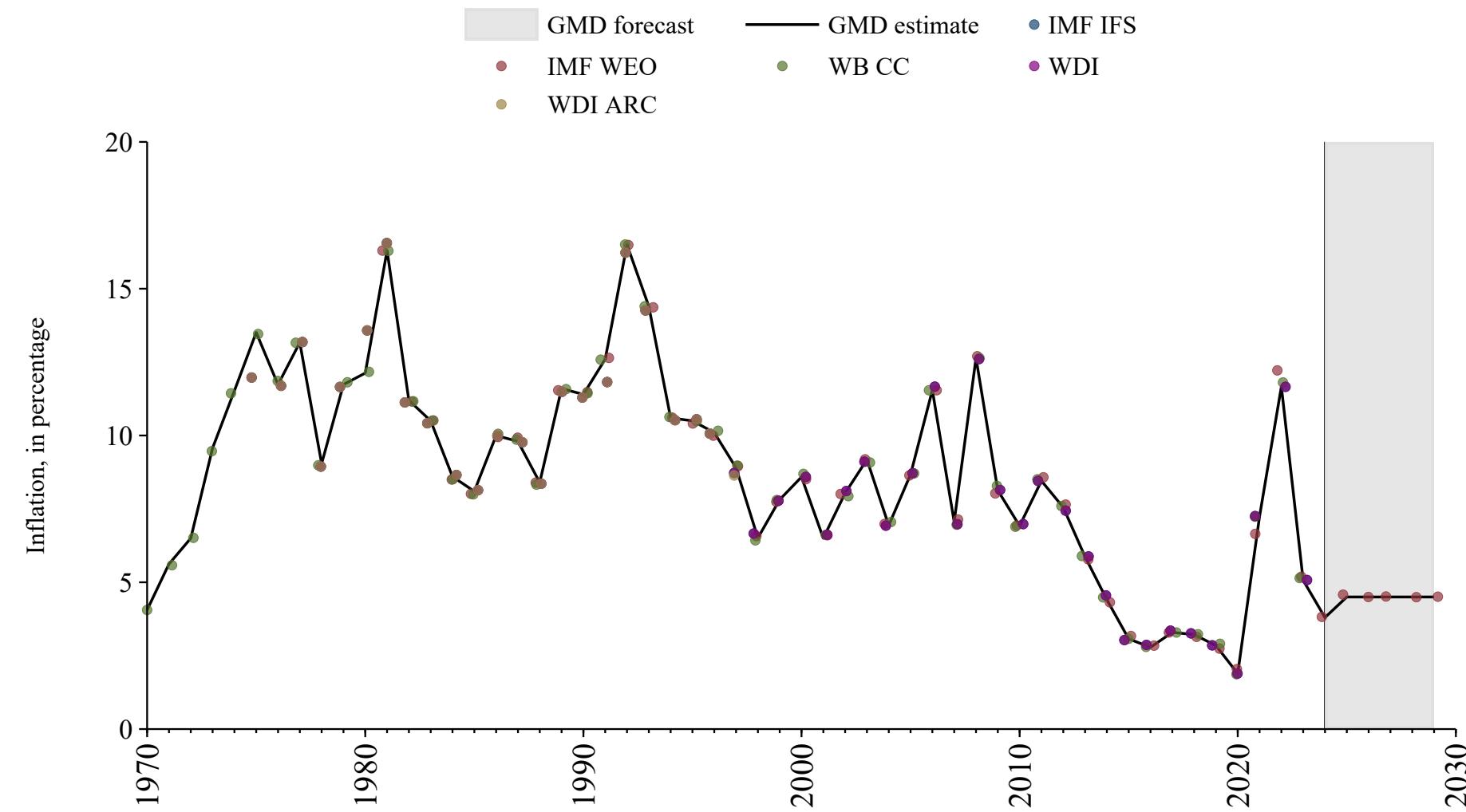
Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



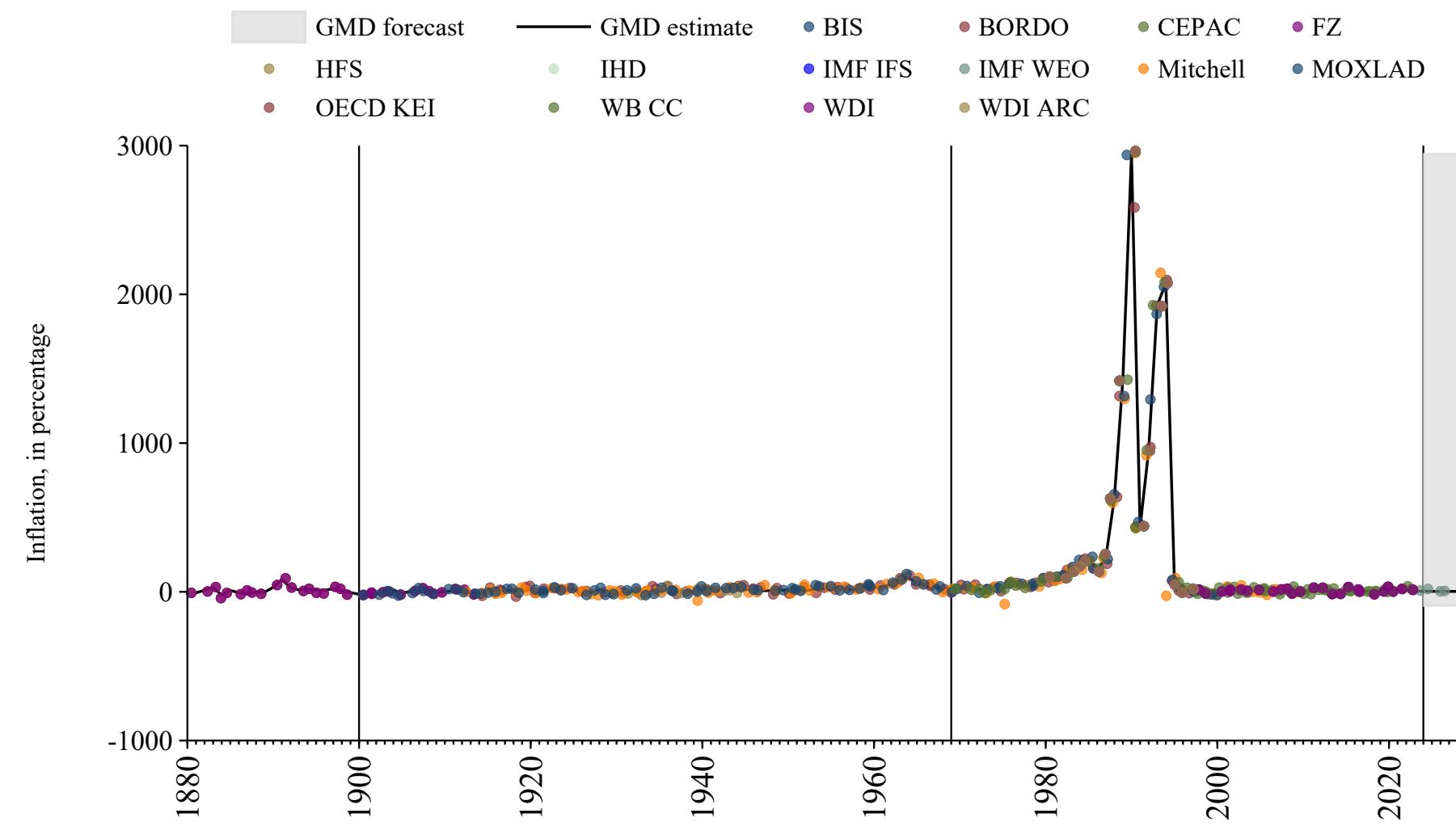
Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



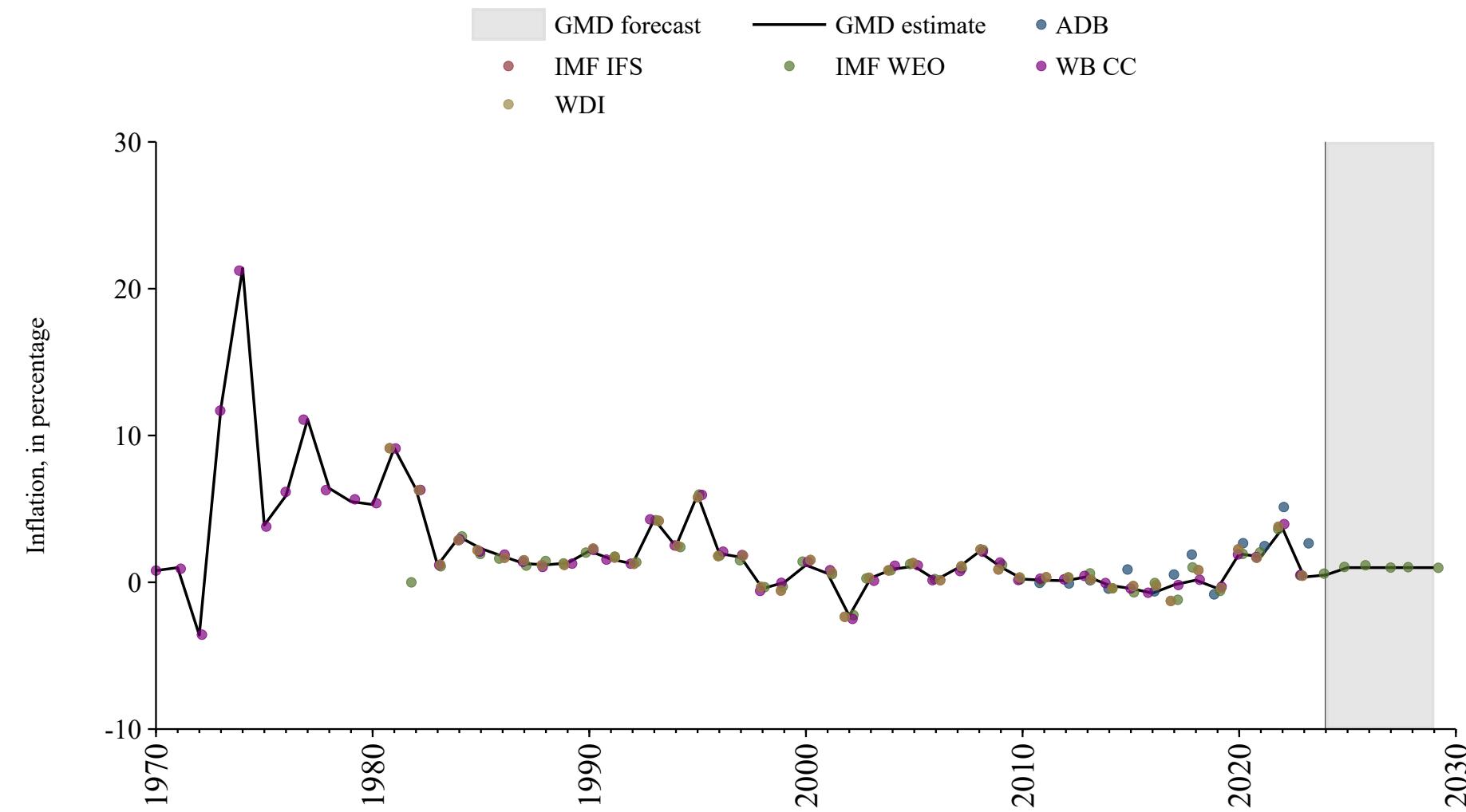
Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1881 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1901 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



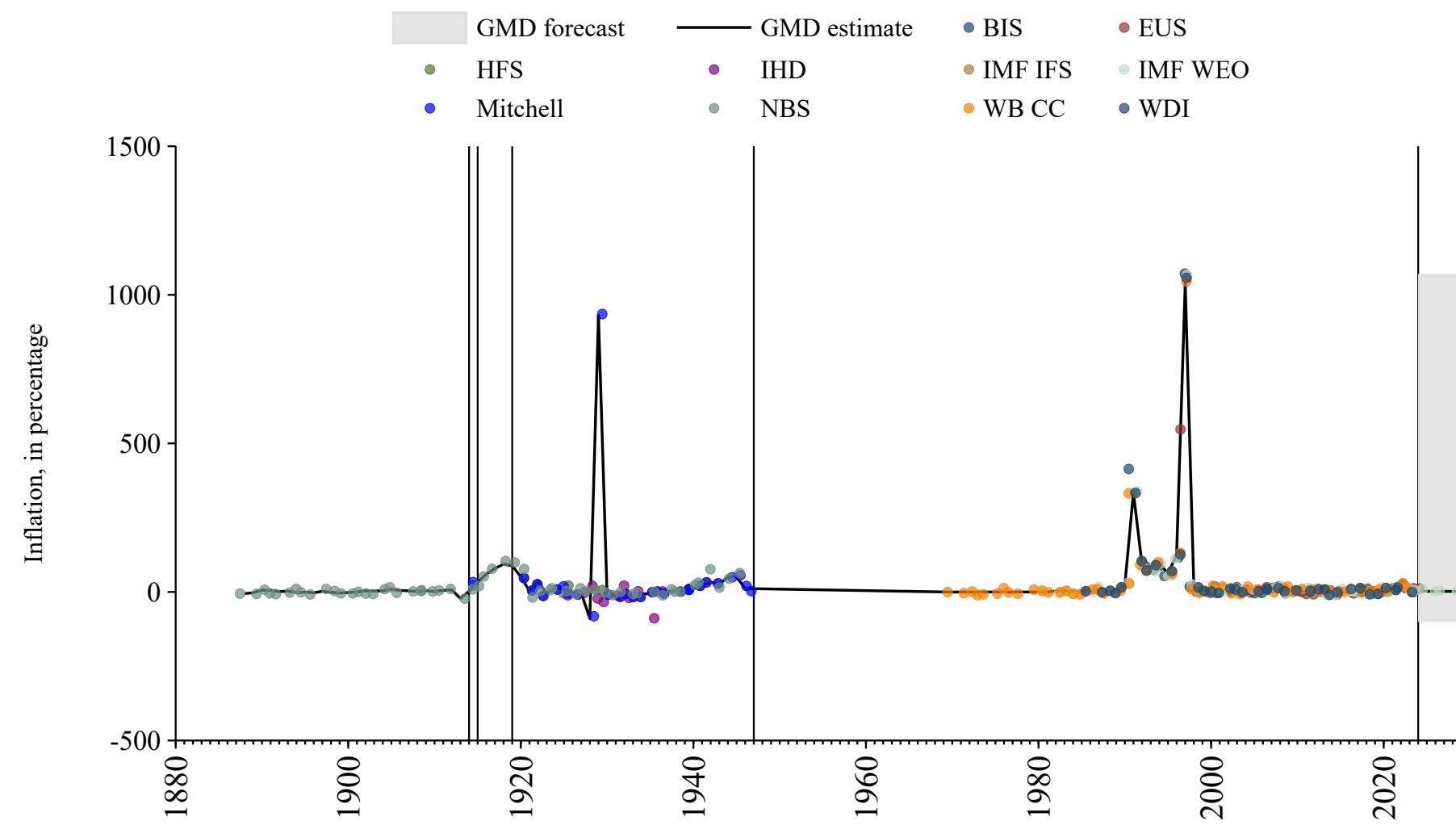
Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



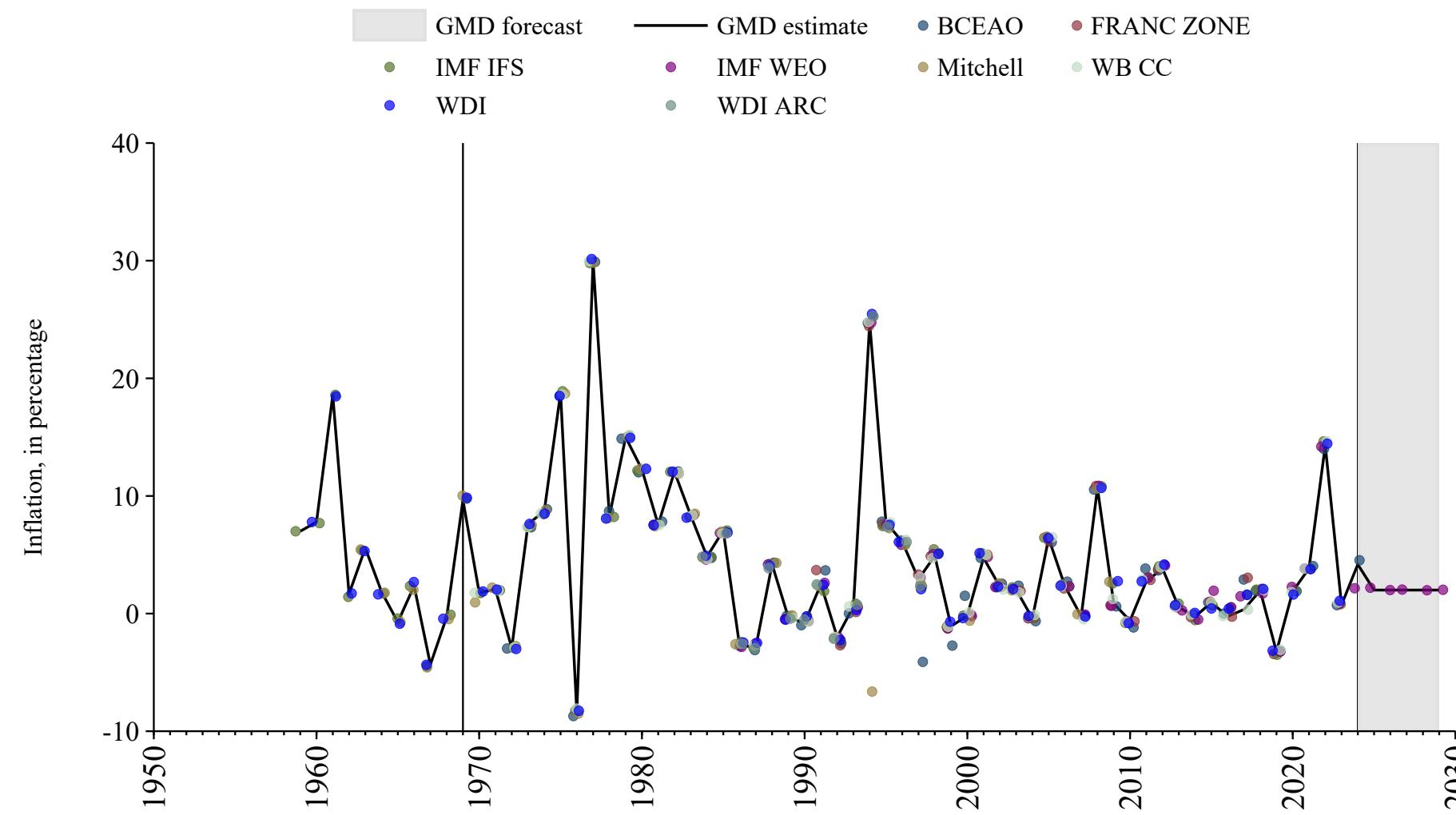
Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1888 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915
Mitchell (2013)	1915 - 1915	Spliced using overlapping data in 1916
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1916 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920
Mitchell (2013)	1920 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
Ha et al. (2023)	1948 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



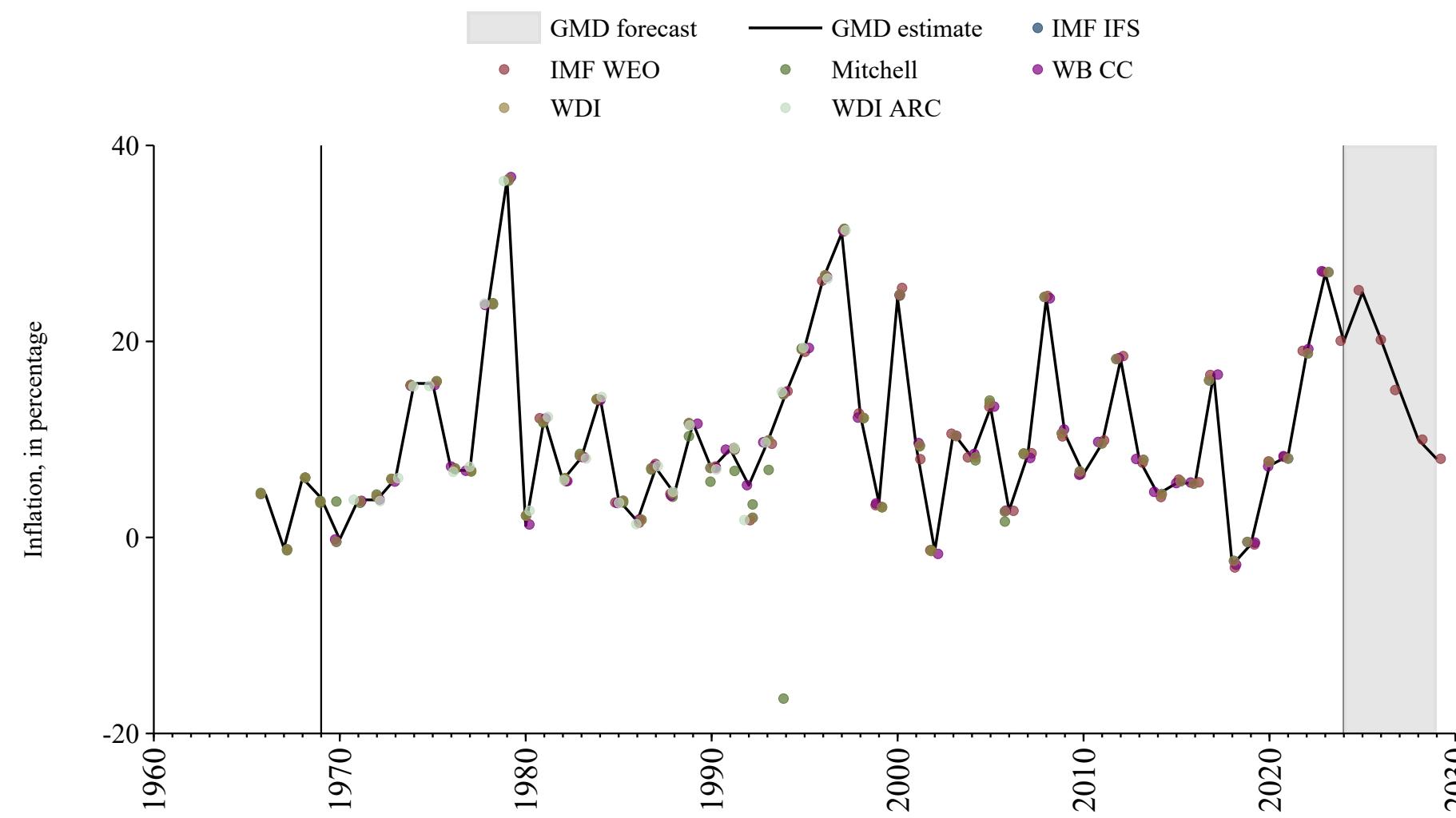
Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1959 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025
WEO (2024)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



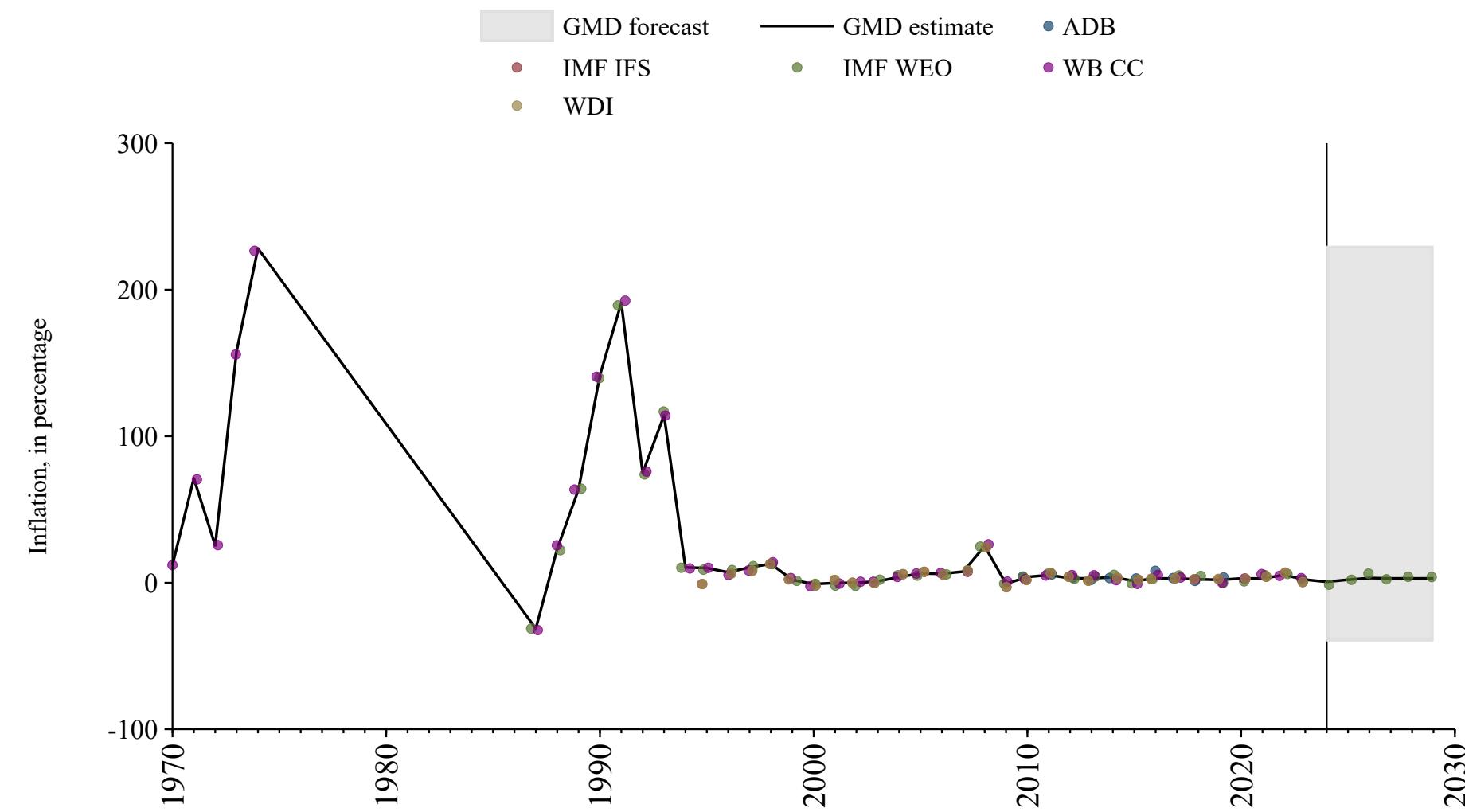
Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1966 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



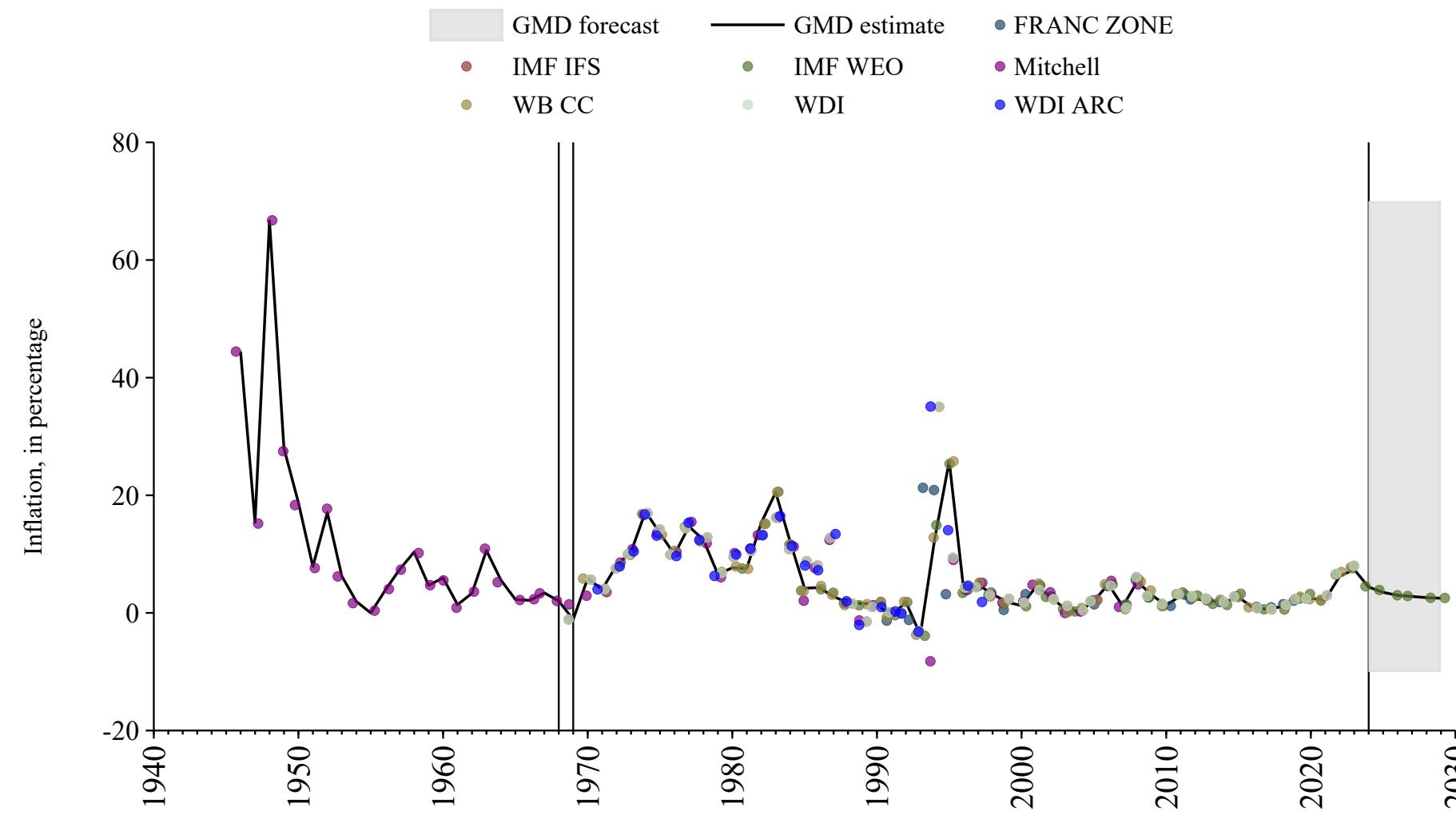
Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



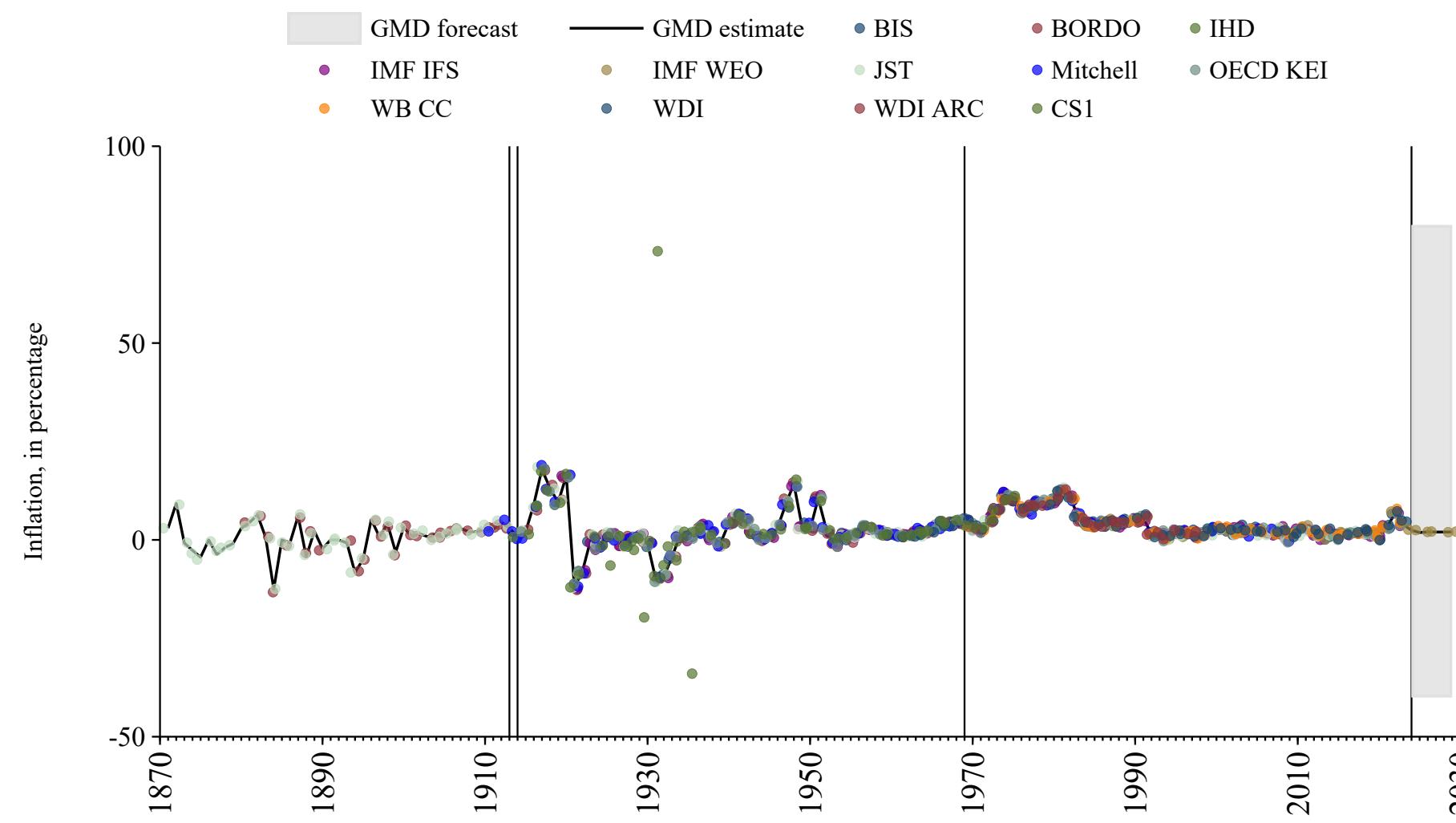
Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



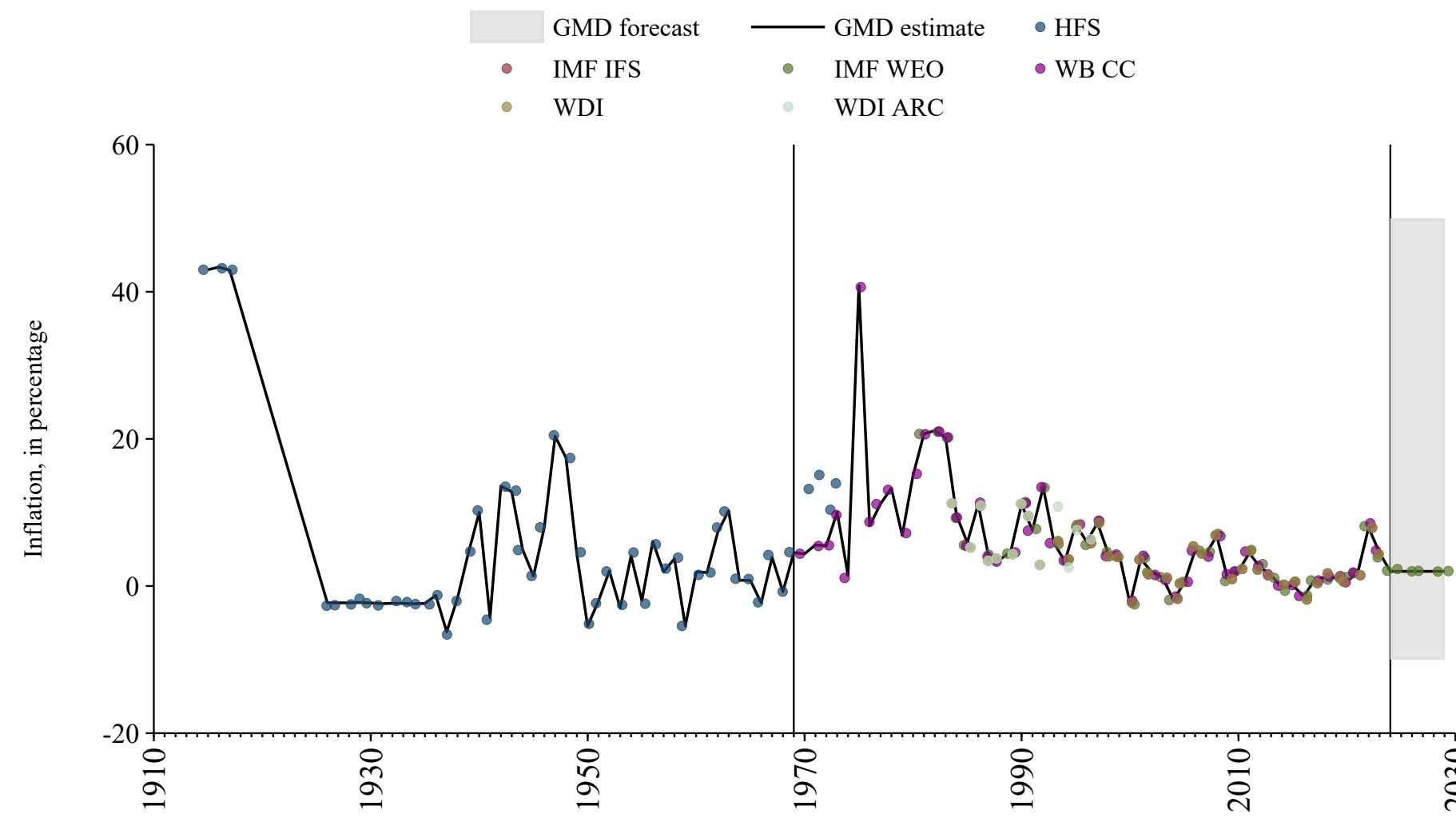
Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1871 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
Statistics Canada	1914 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1915 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



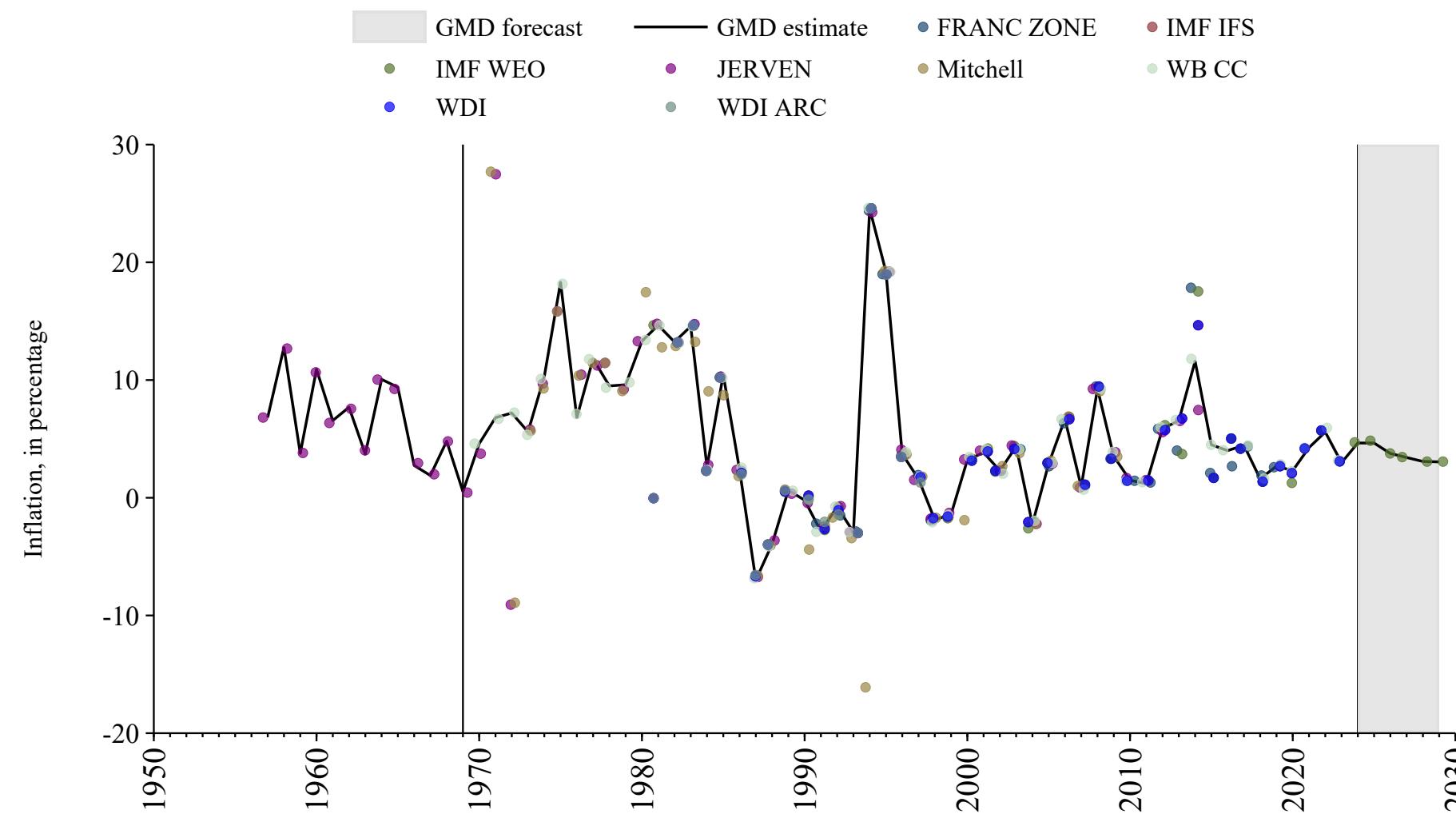
Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1915 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



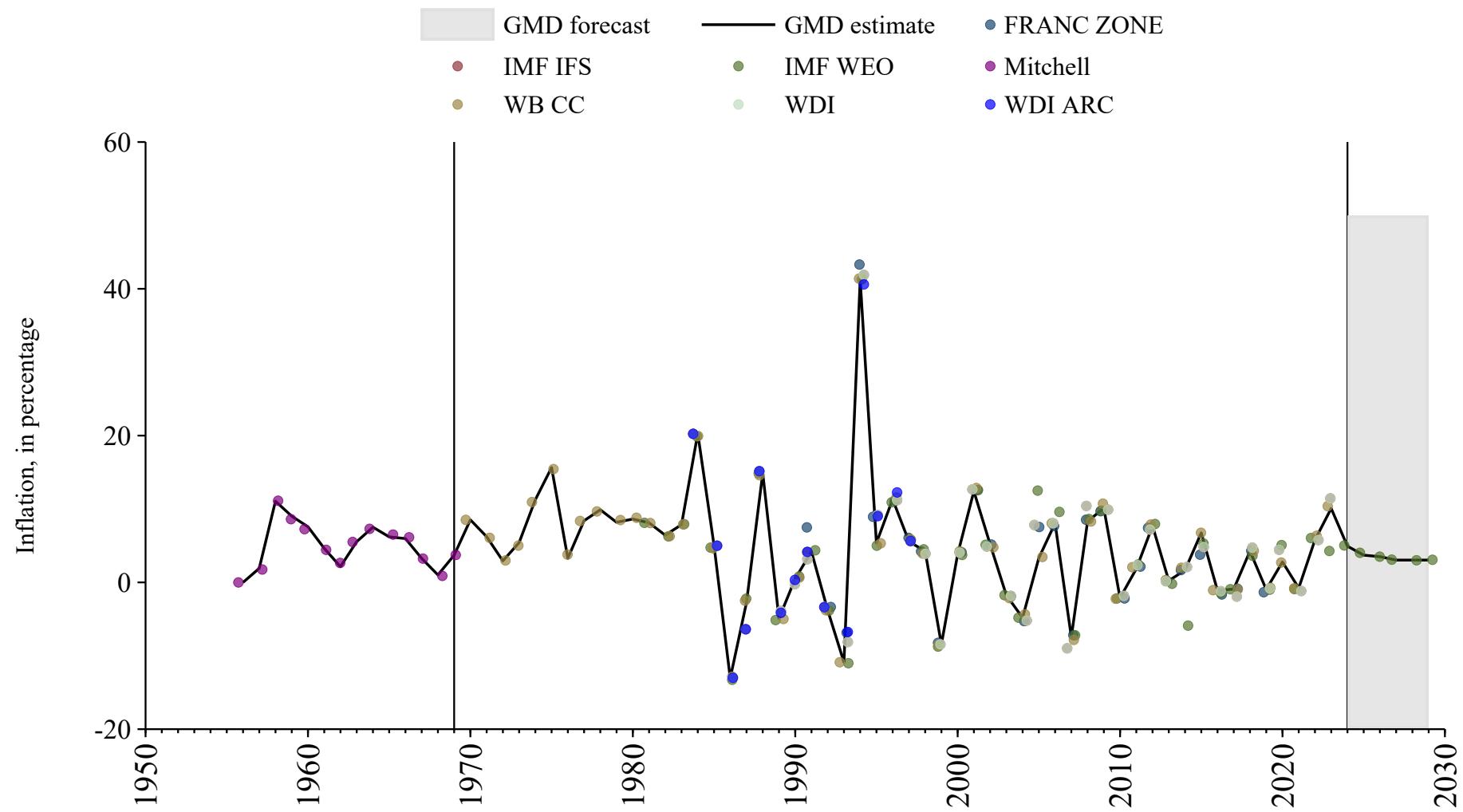
Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1957 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



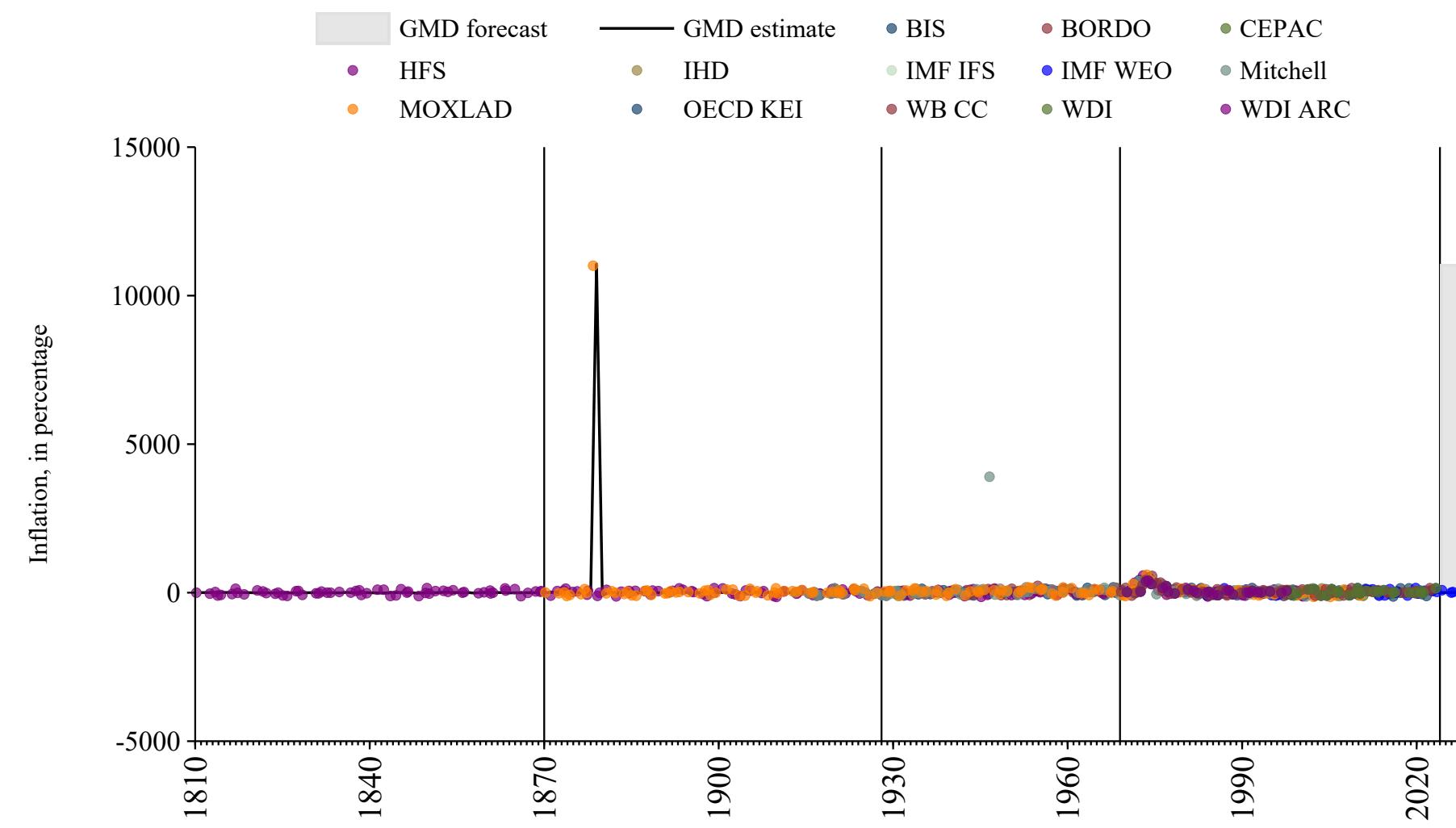
Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1956 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



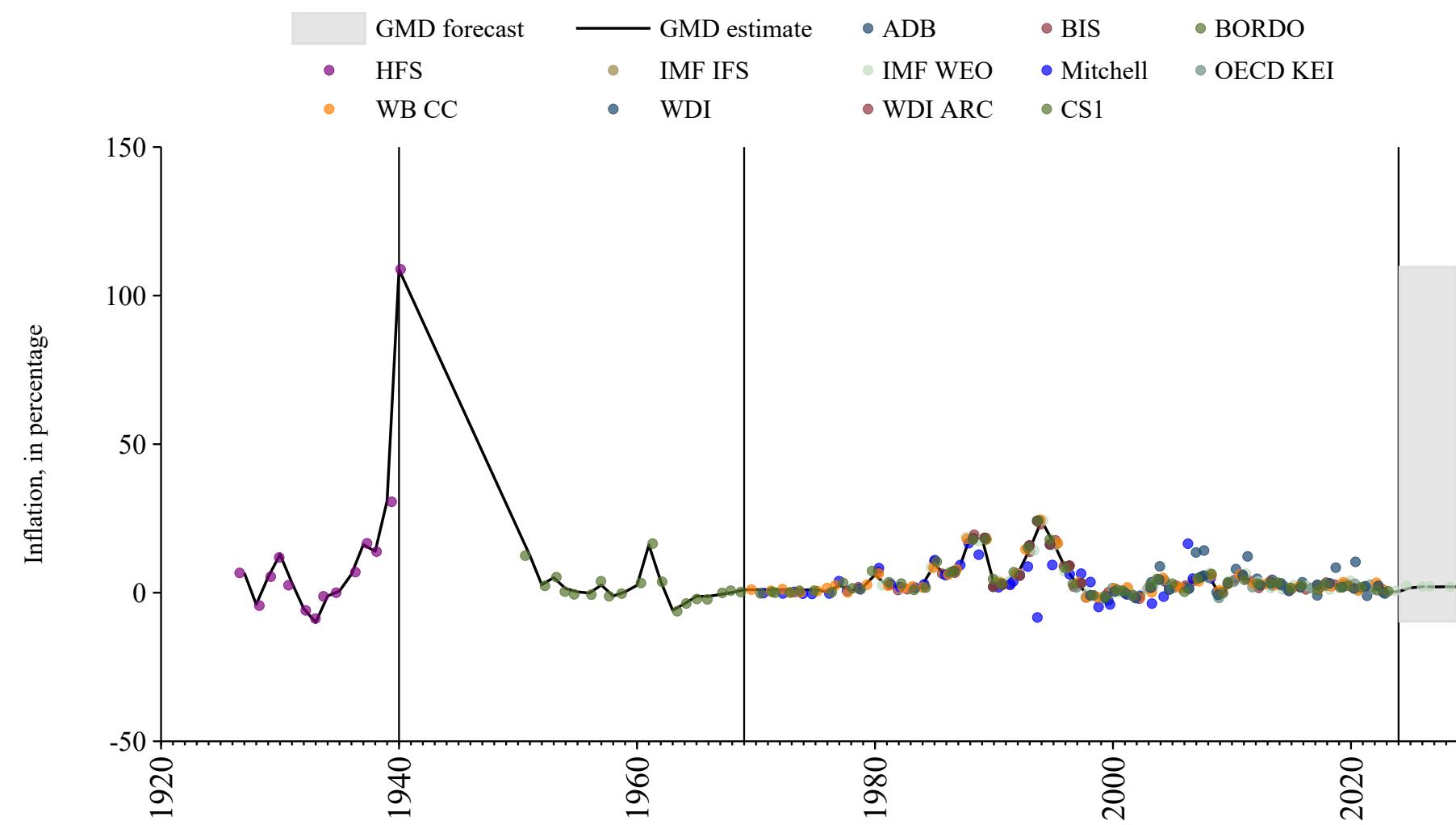
Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1811 - 1870	Spliced using overlapping data in 1871
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1871 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1929 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



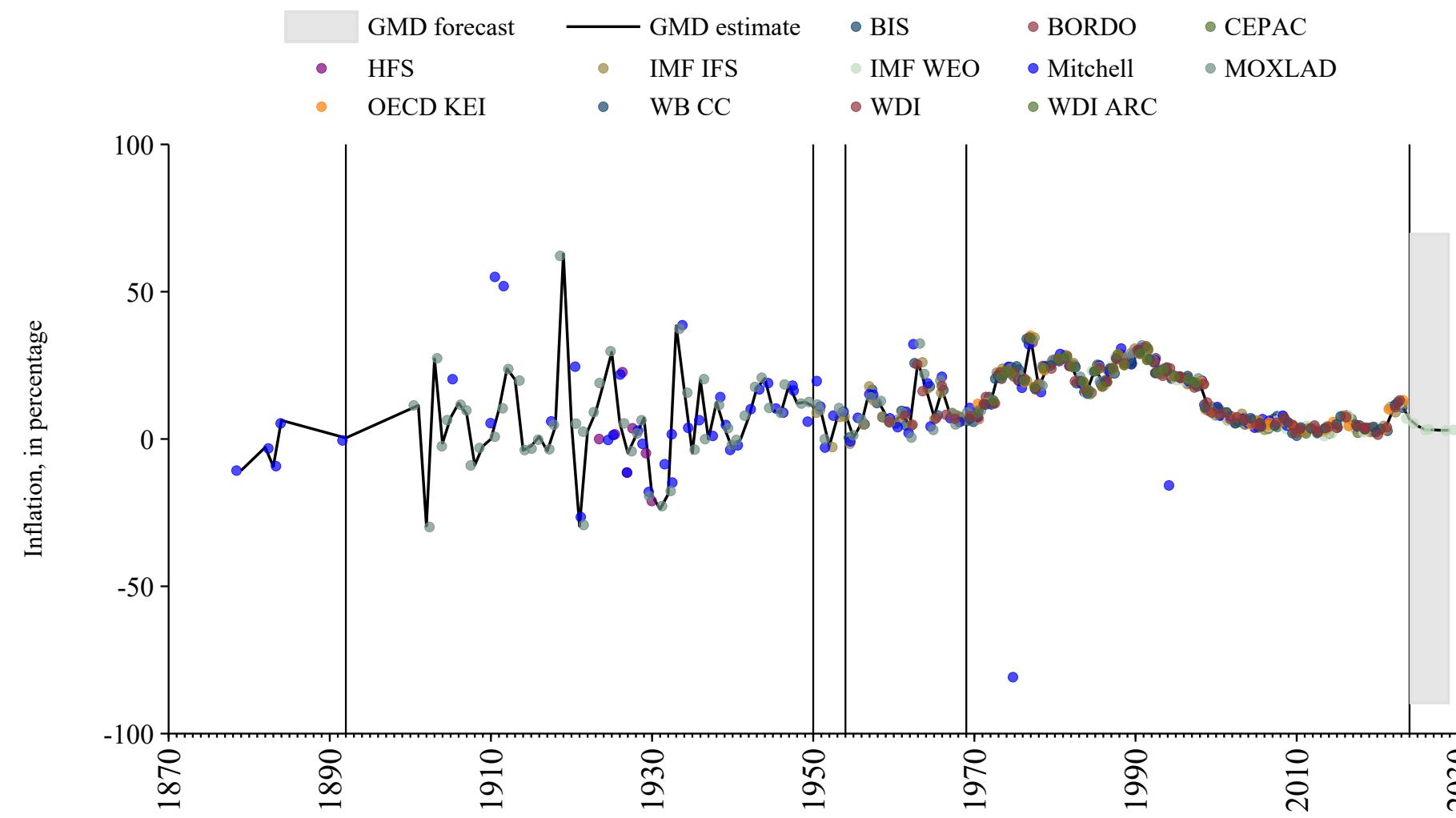
China

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1927 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941
National Bureau of Statistics of China (2024)	1941 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



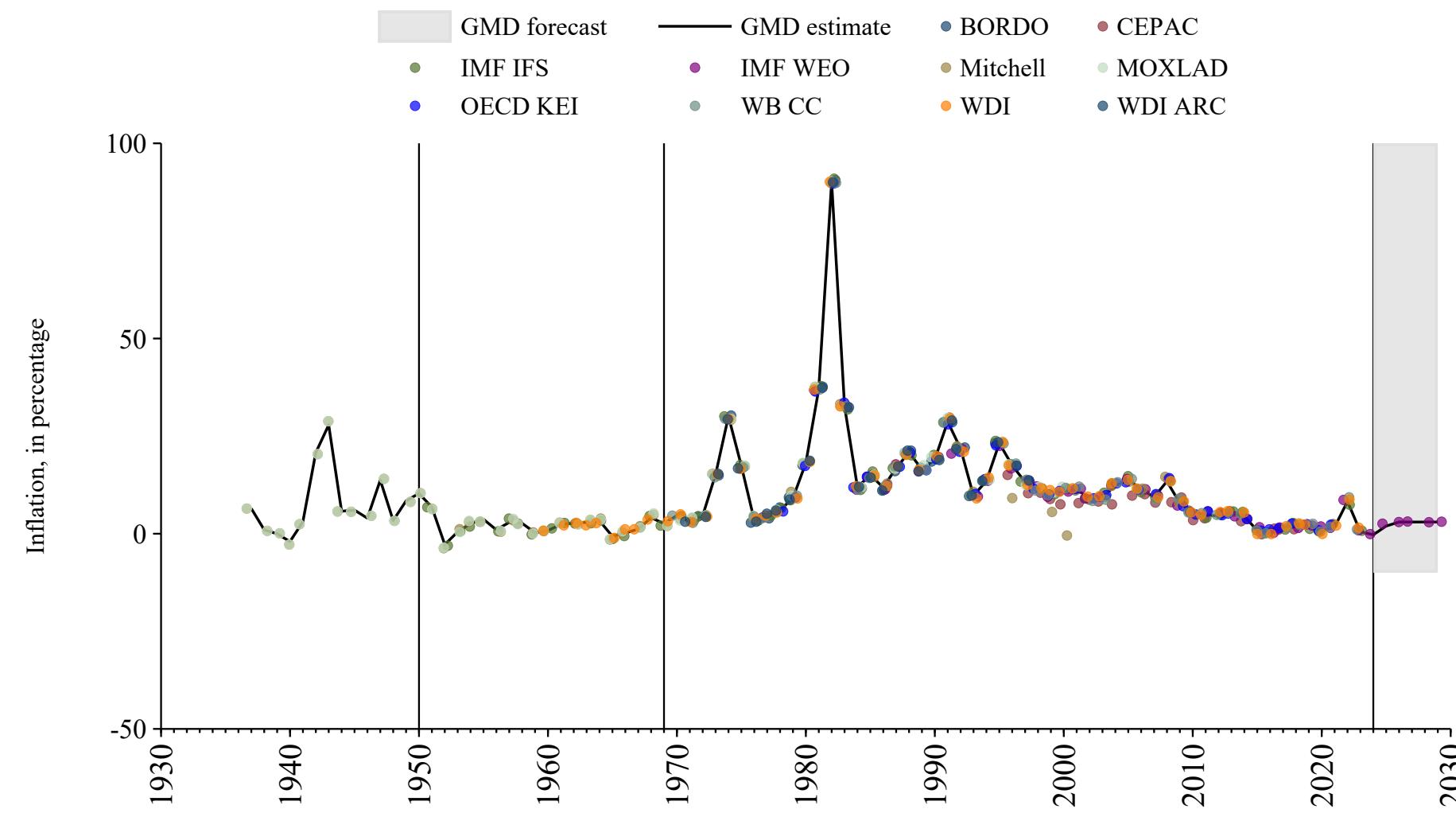
Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1879 - 1892	Spliced using overlapping data in 1893
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1893 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1955 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



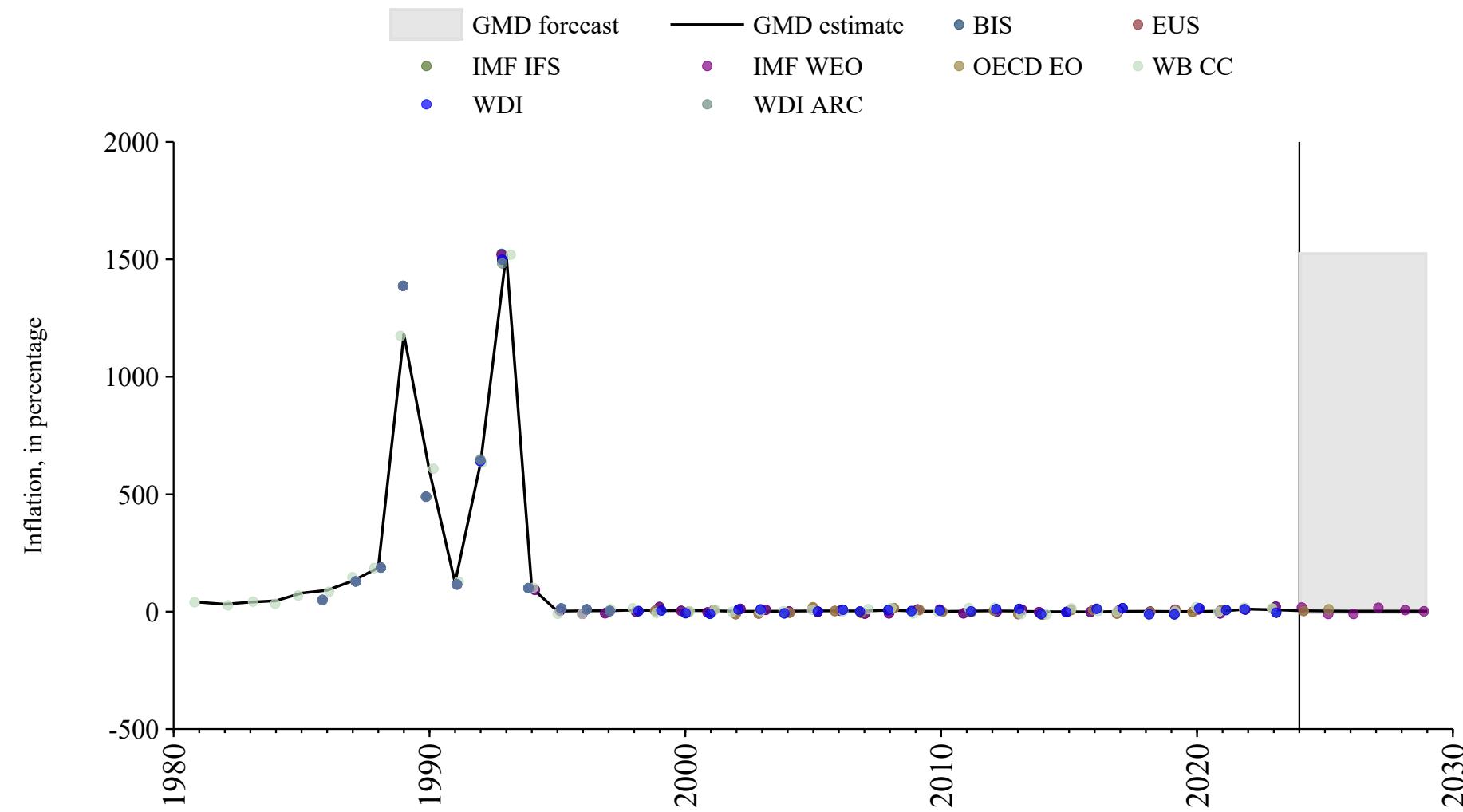
Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1937 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



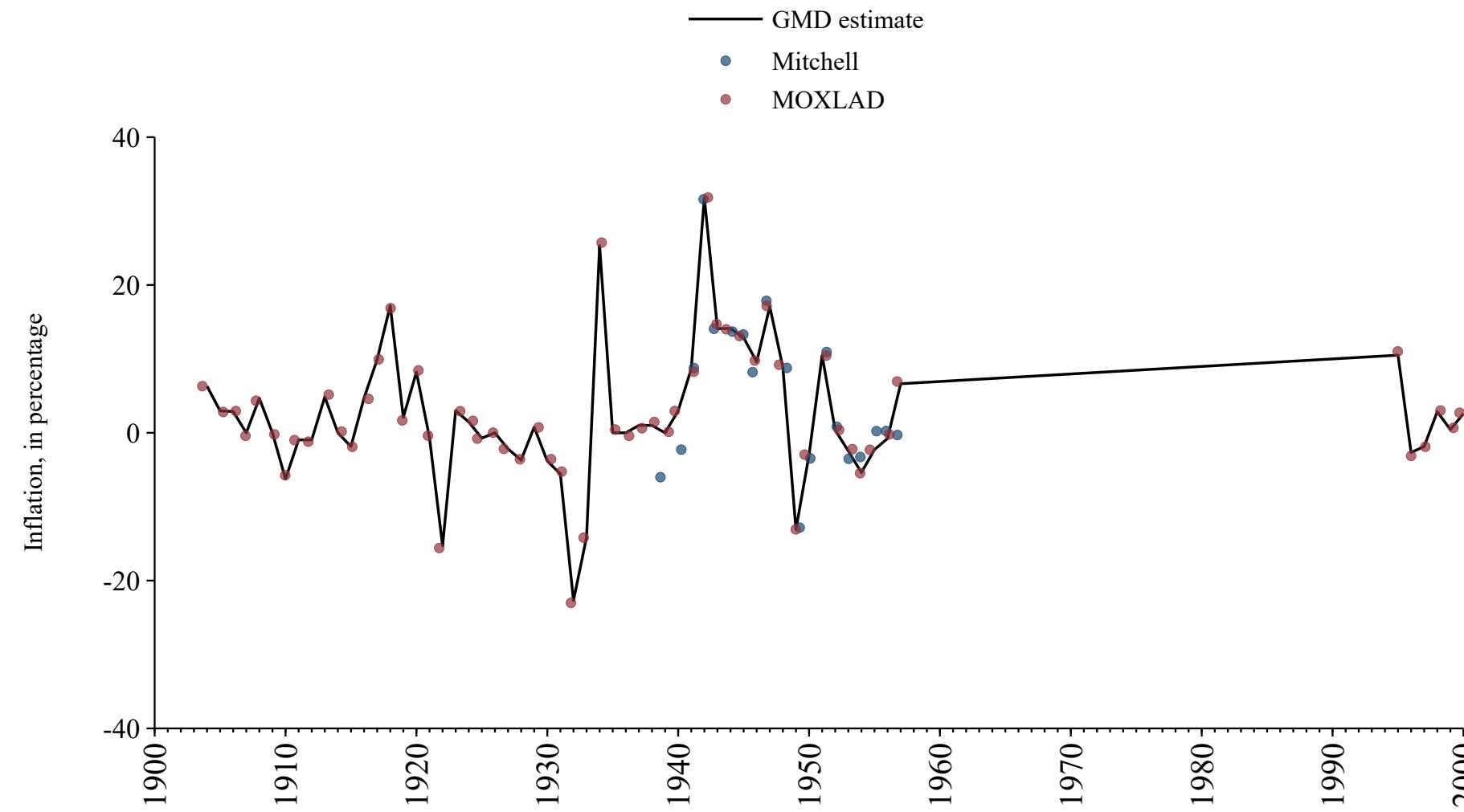
Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1981 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



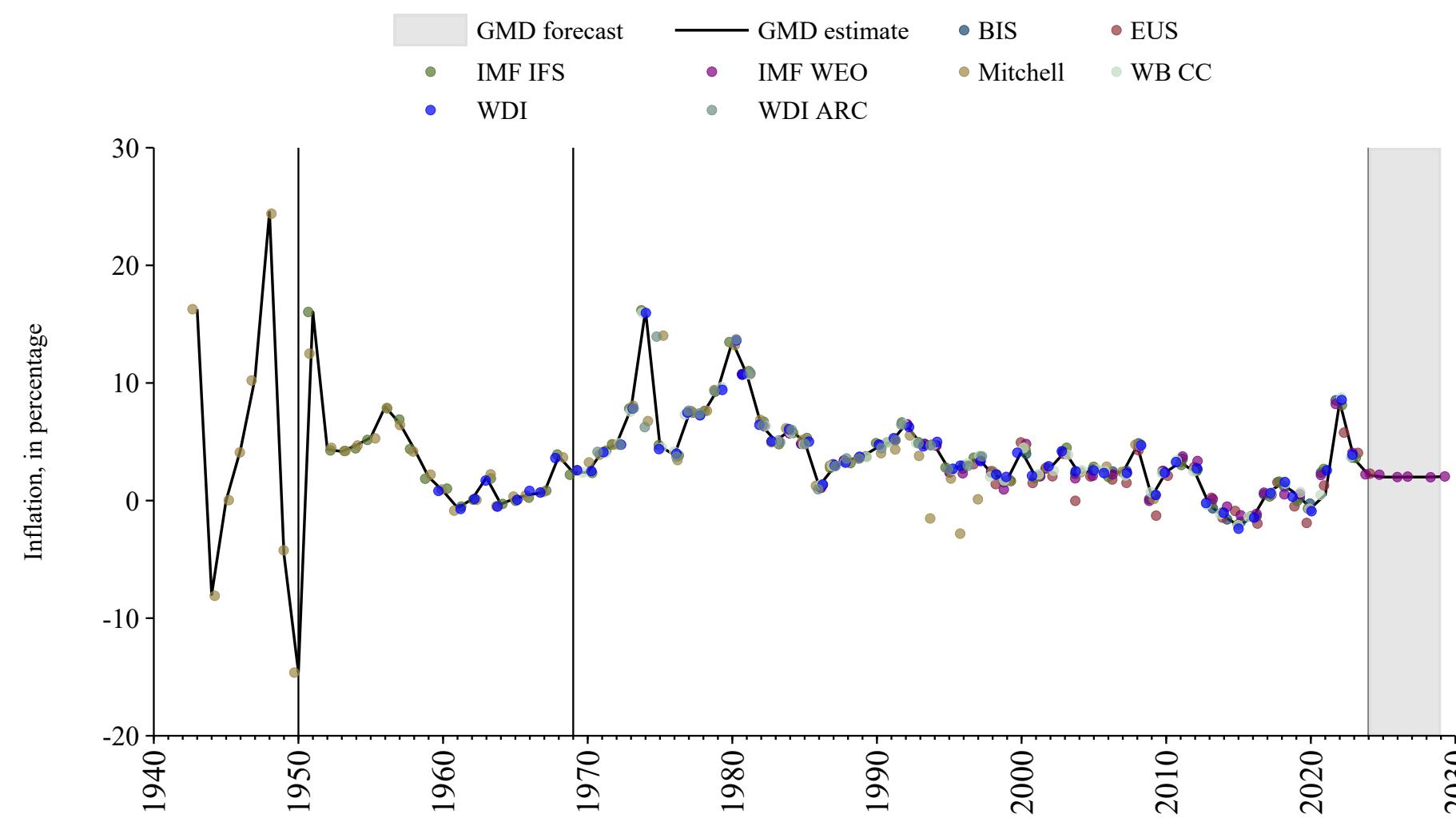
Cuba

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1904 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001



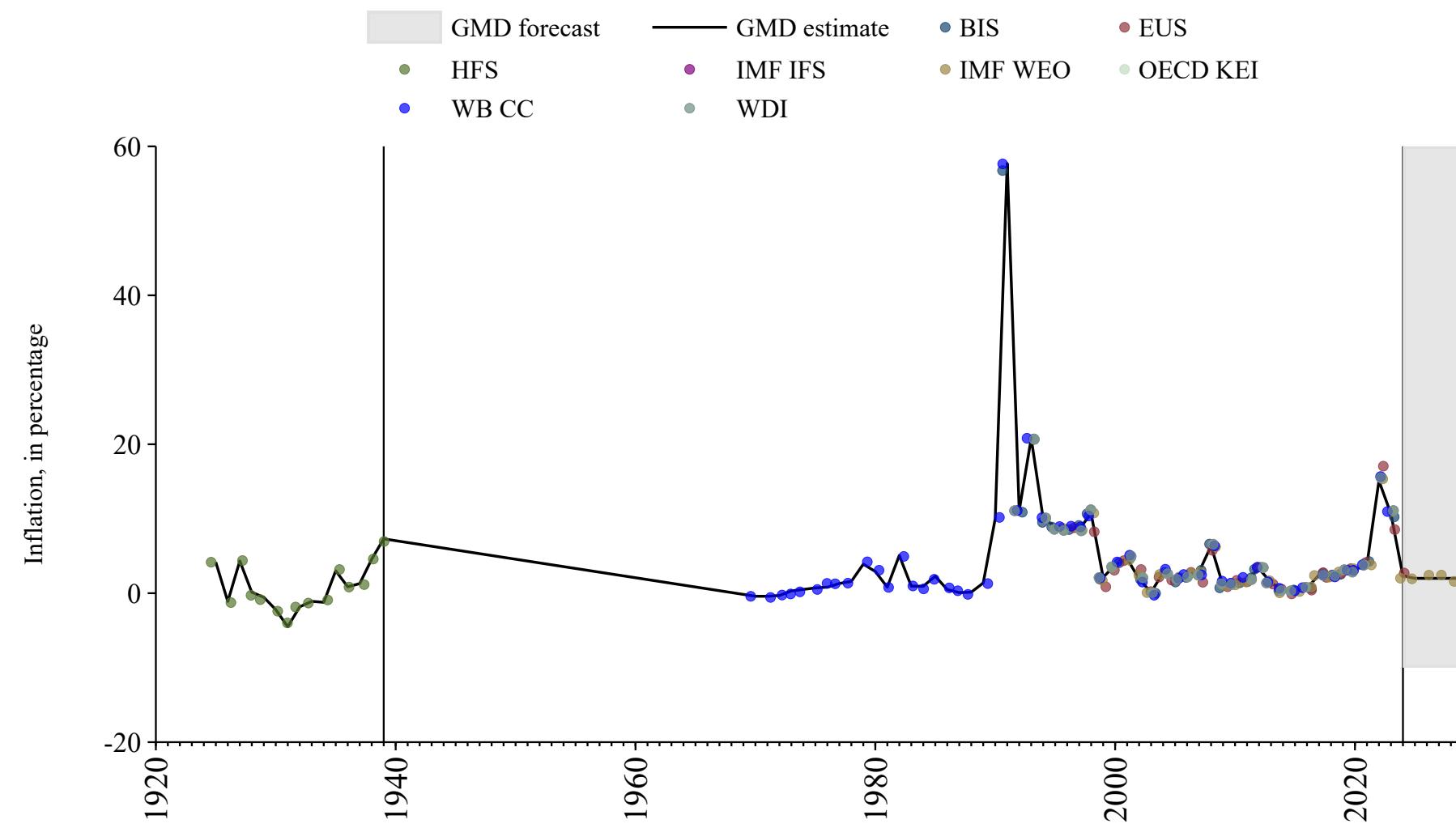
Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1943 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



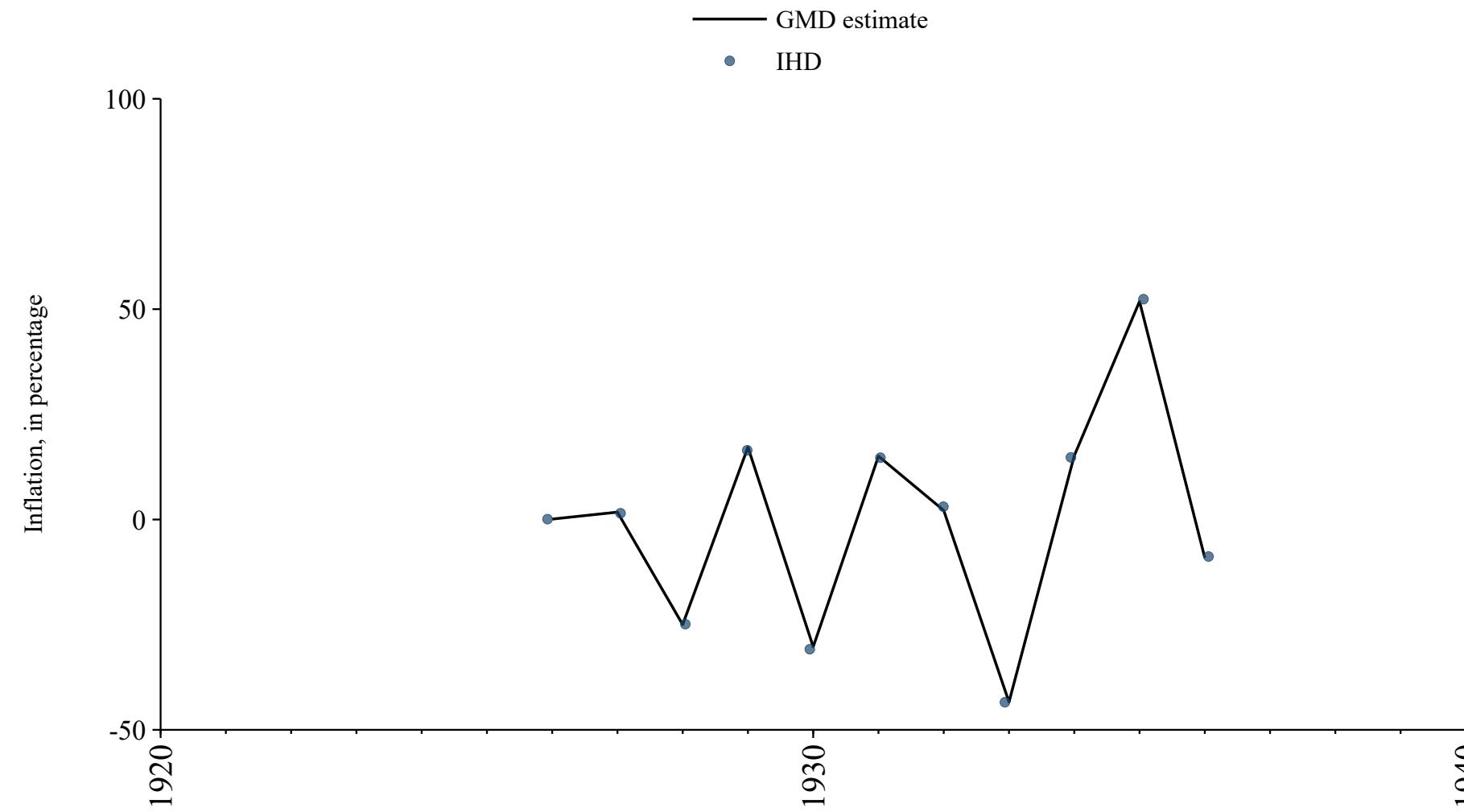
Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1925 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
Ha et al. (2023)	1940 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



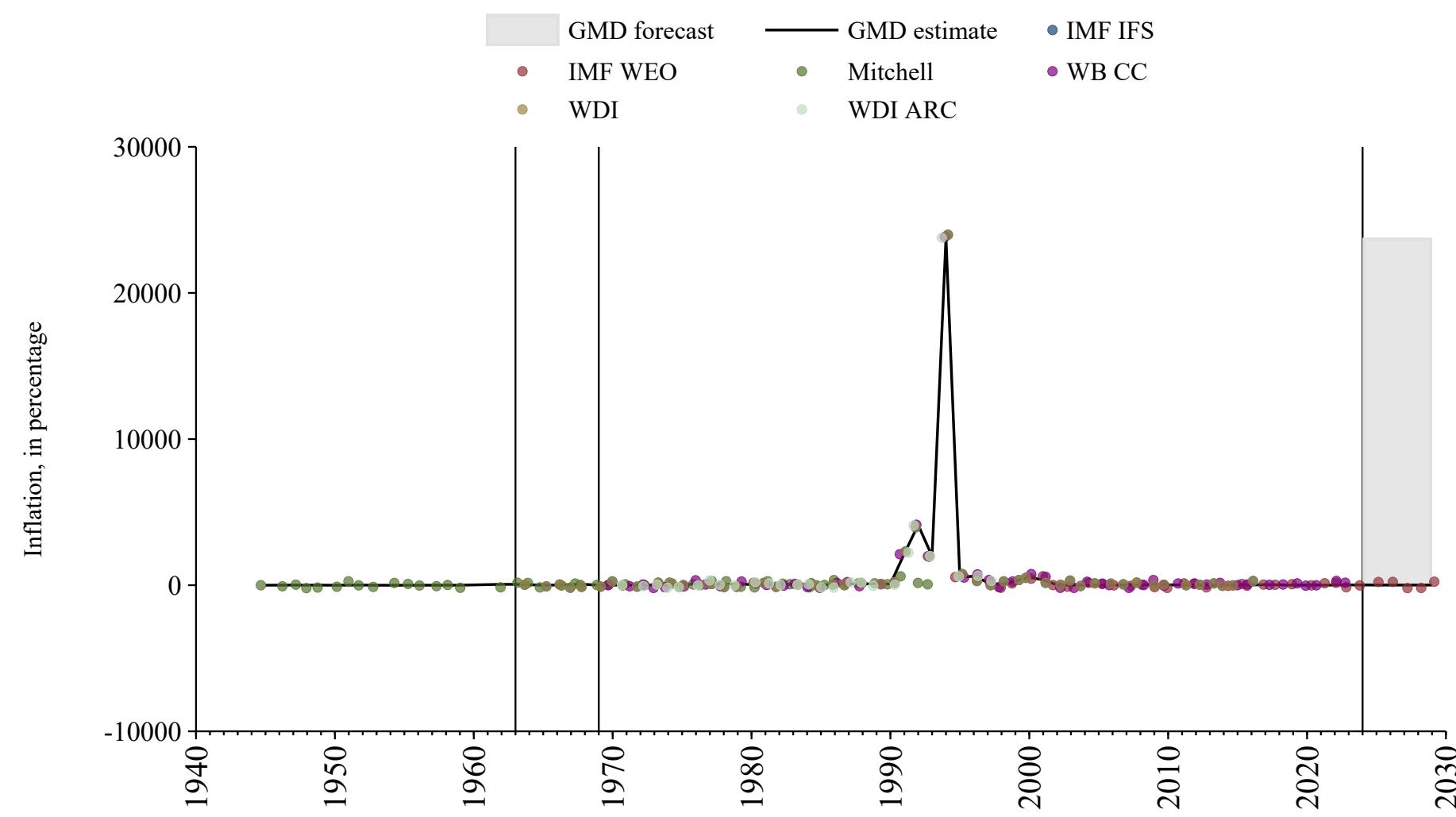
Czechoslovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ellison et al. (2024)	1926 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937



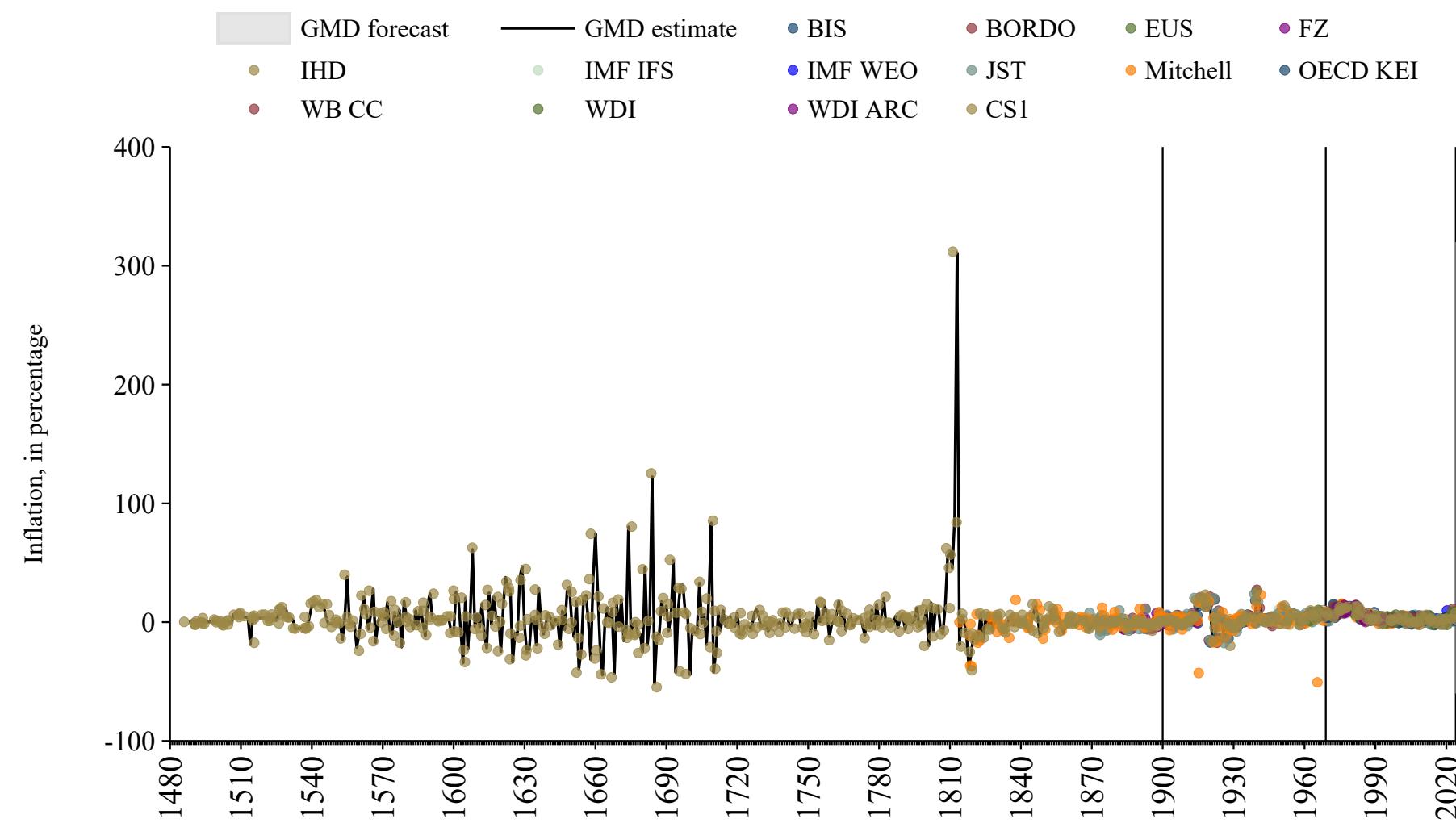
Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1964 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



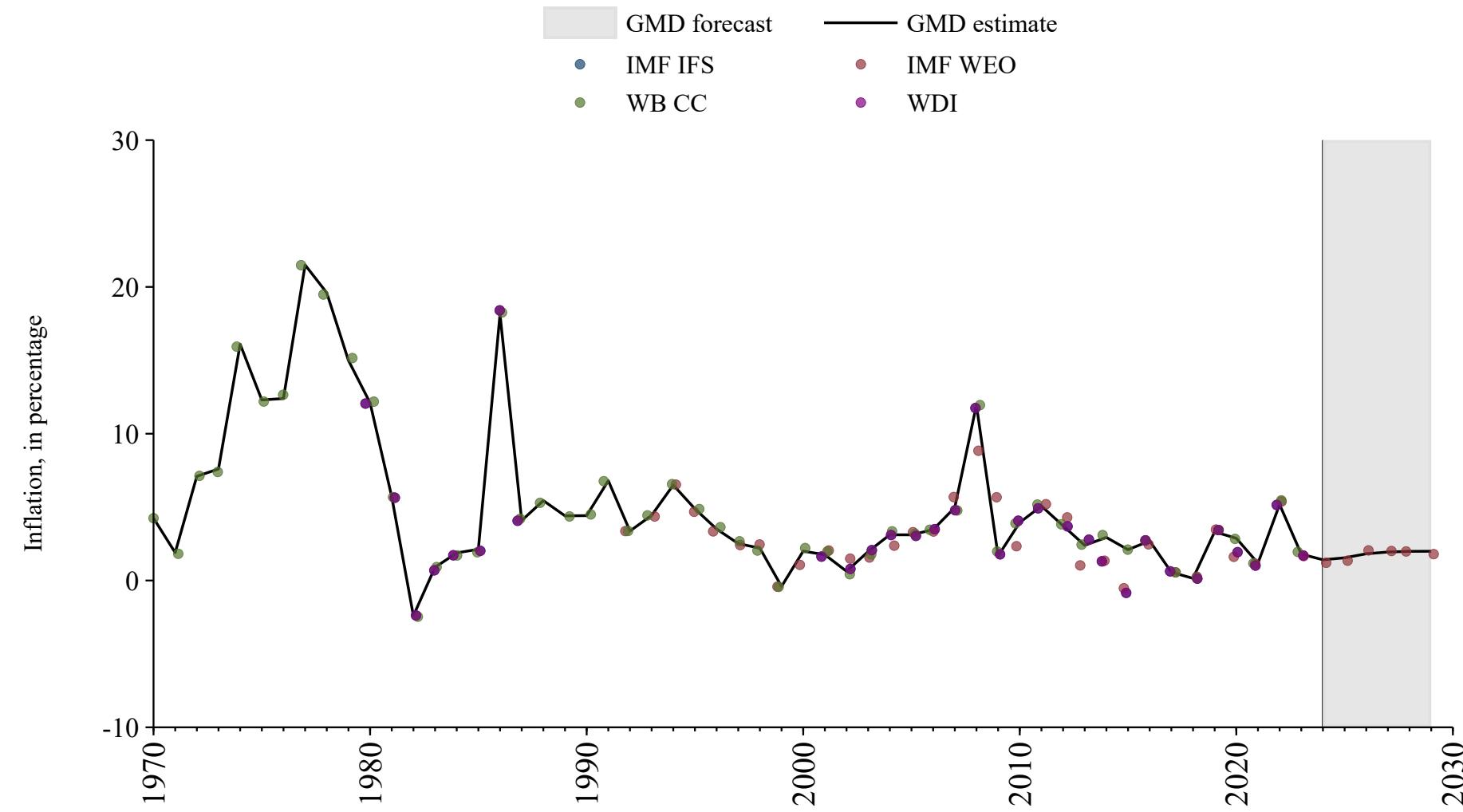
Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1488 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1901 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



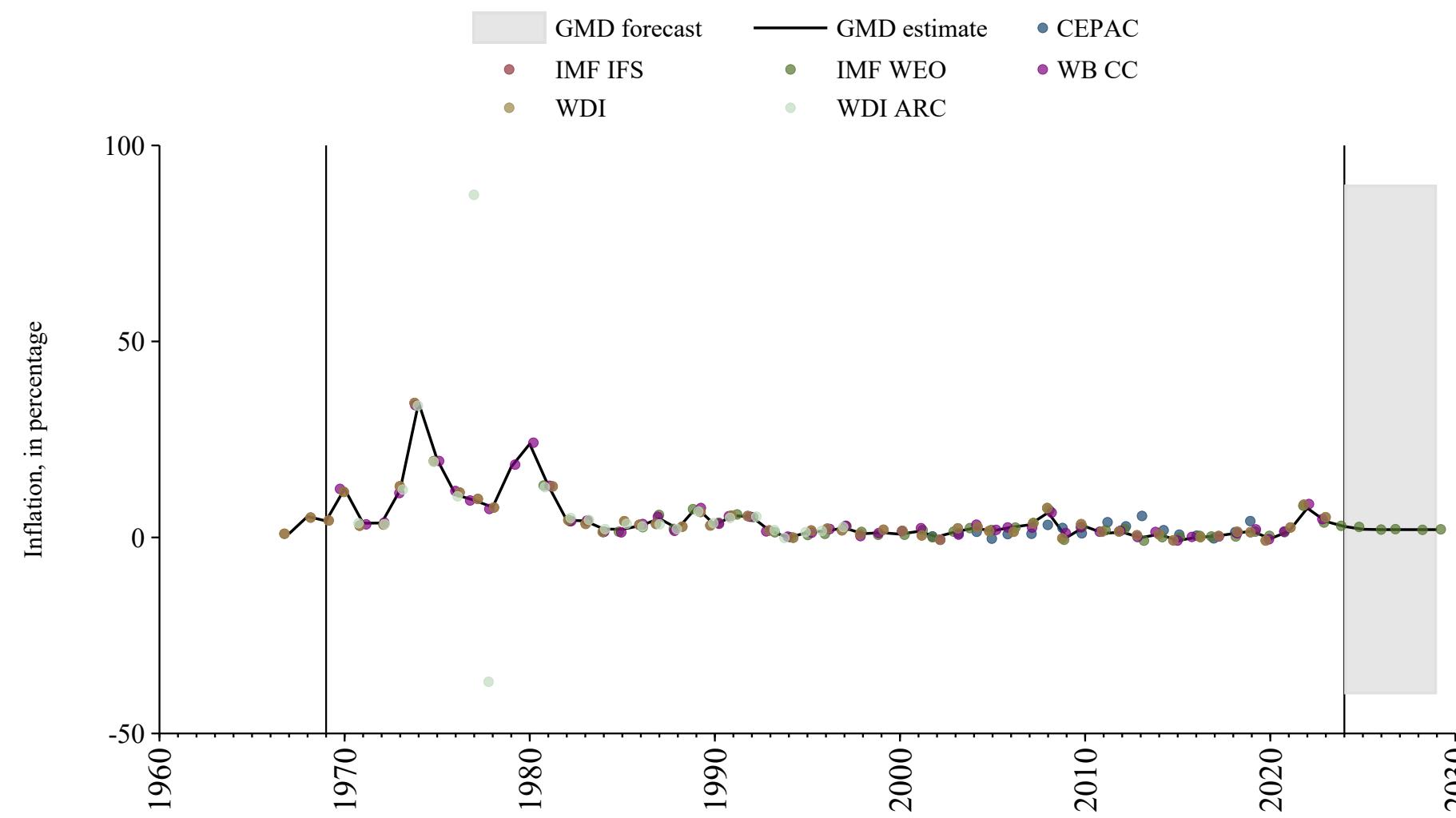
Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



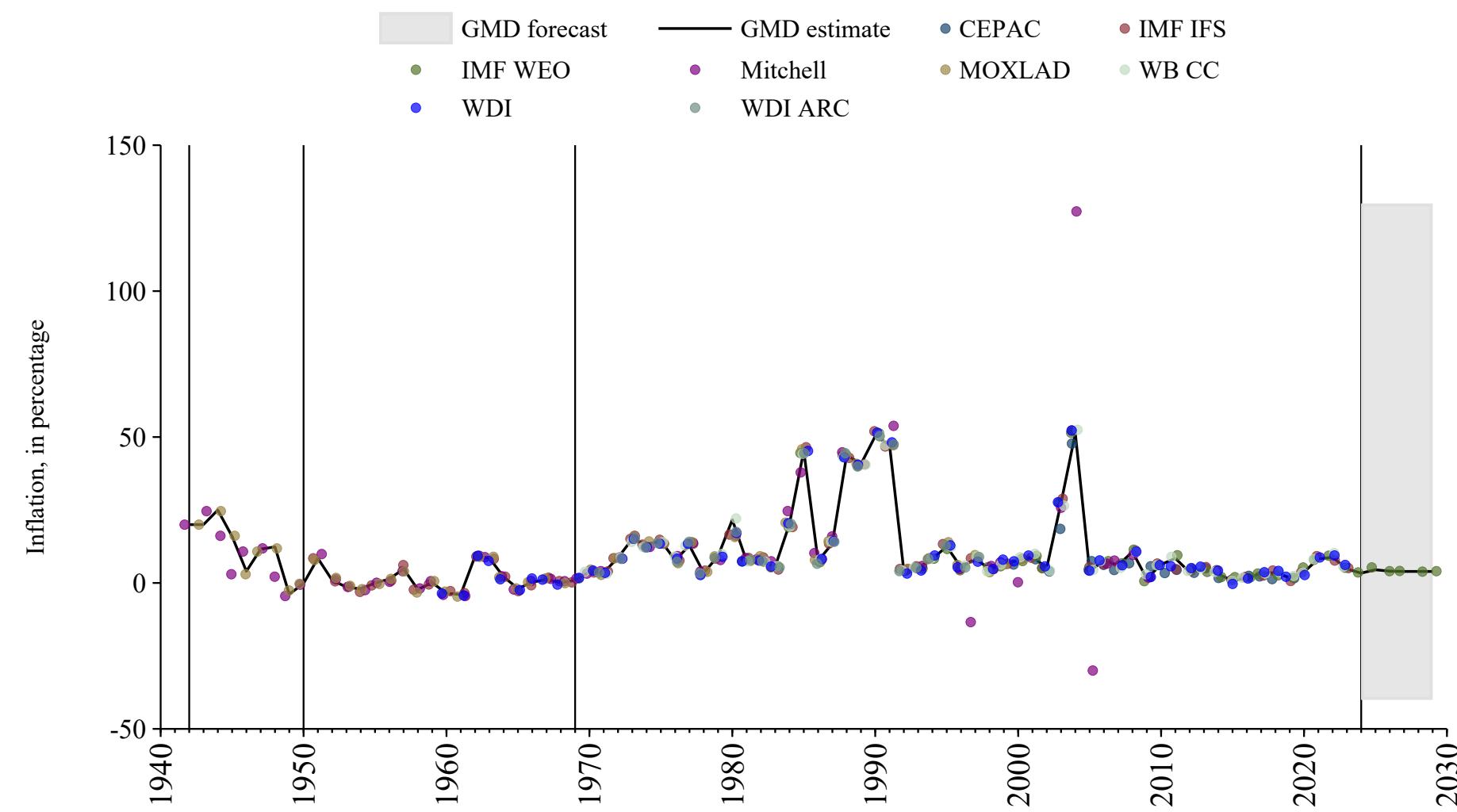
Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1967 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



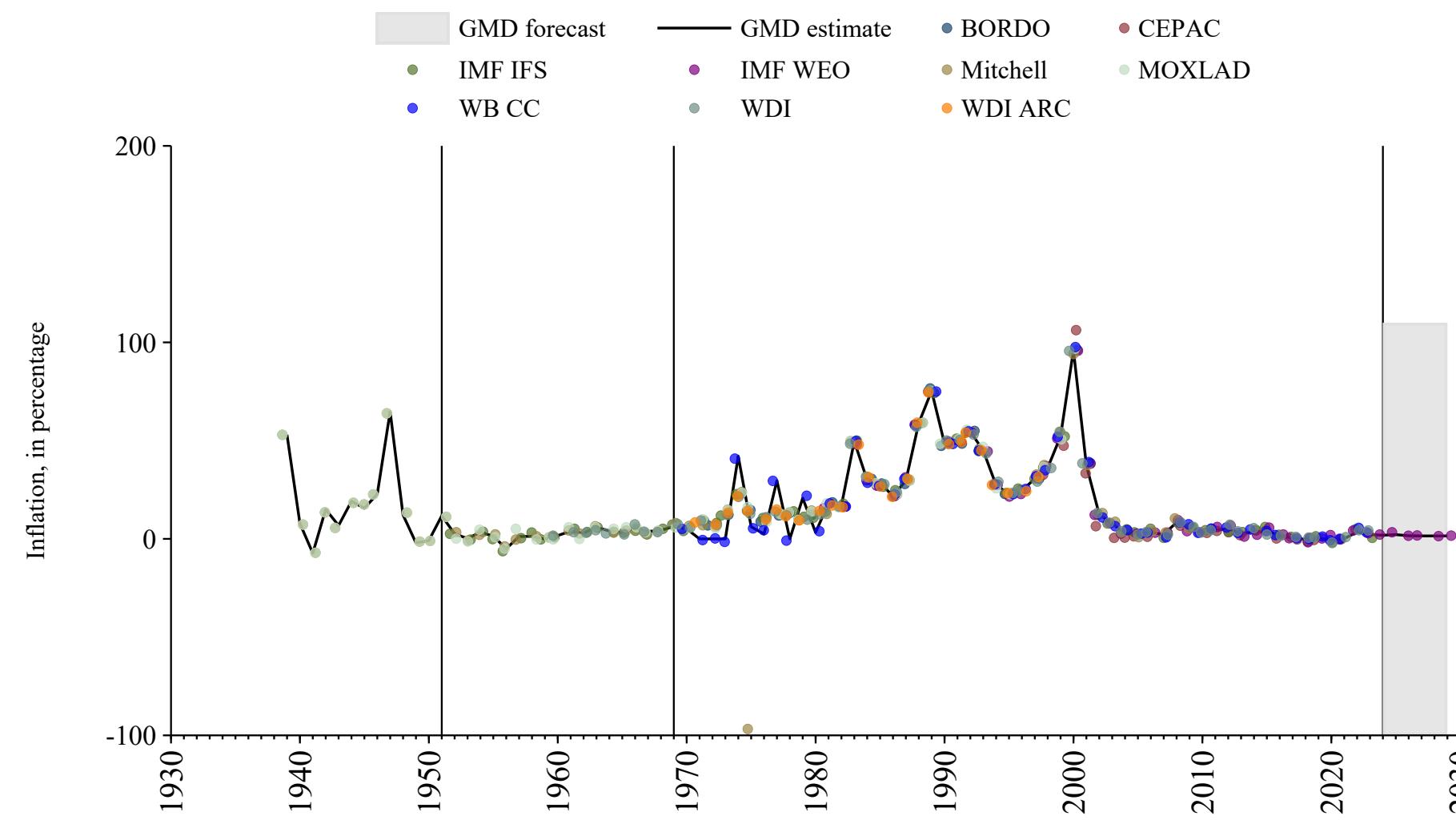
Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1942 - 1942	Spliced using overlapping data in 1943
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1943 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



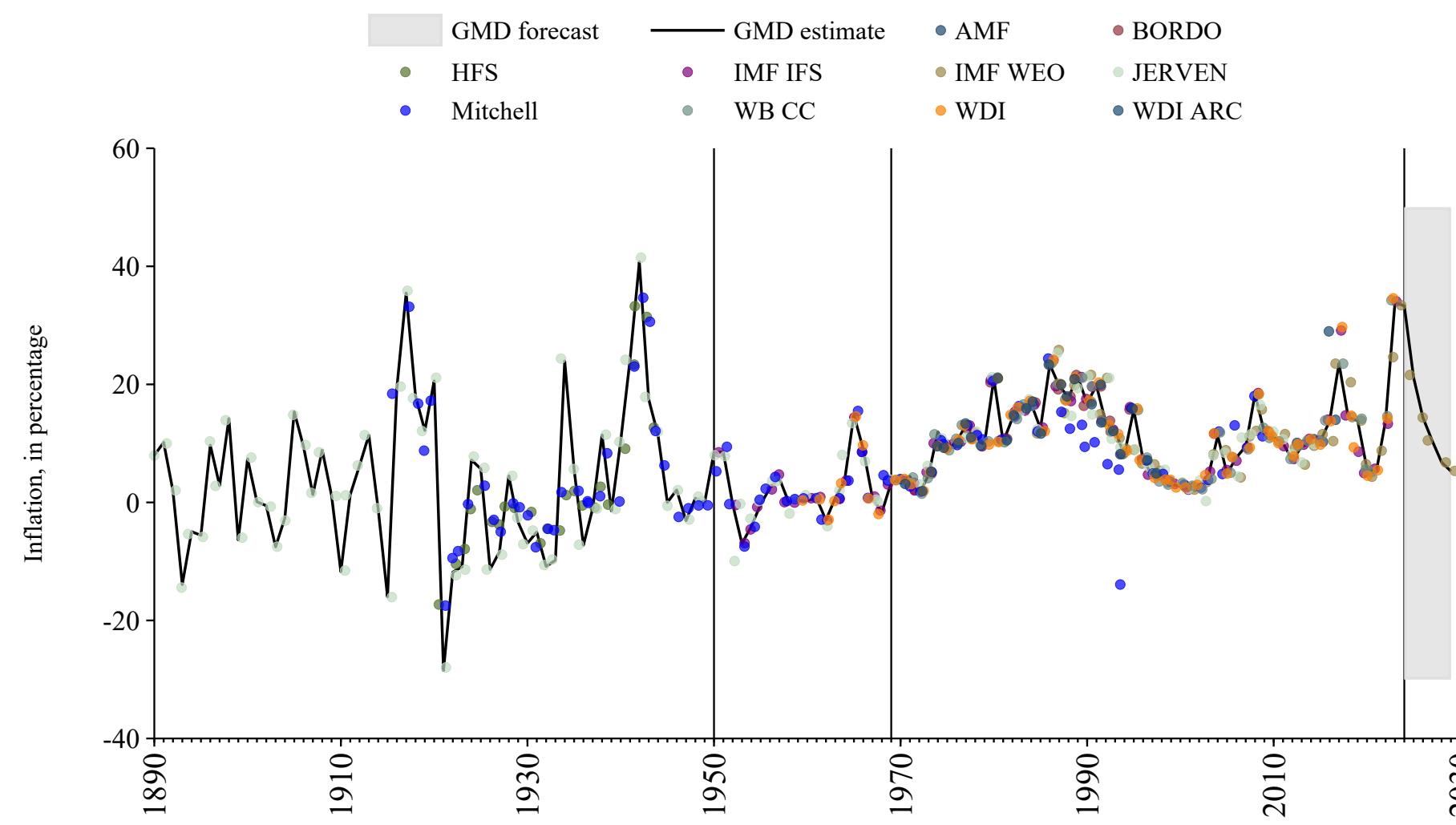
Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



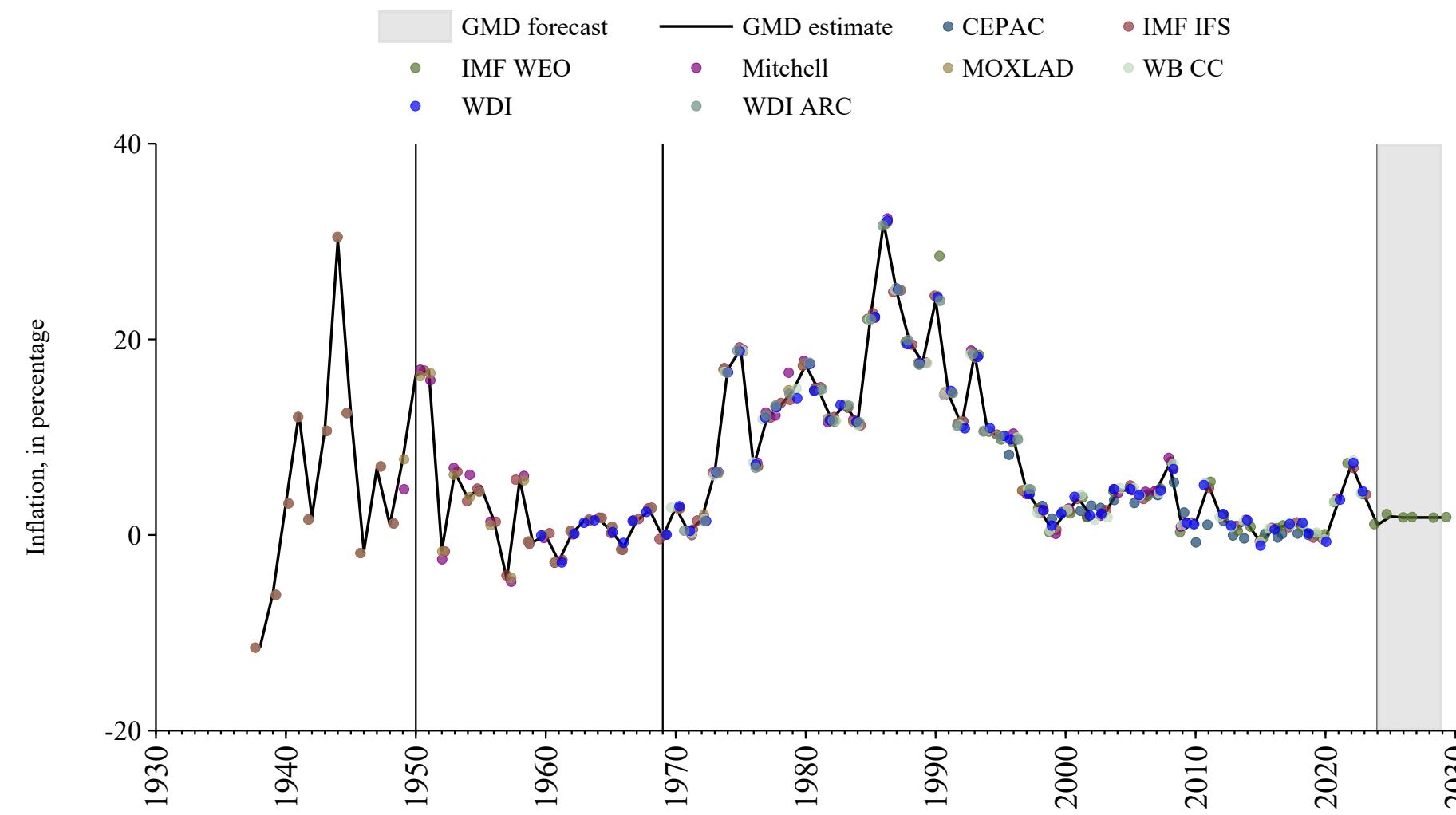
Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1890 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



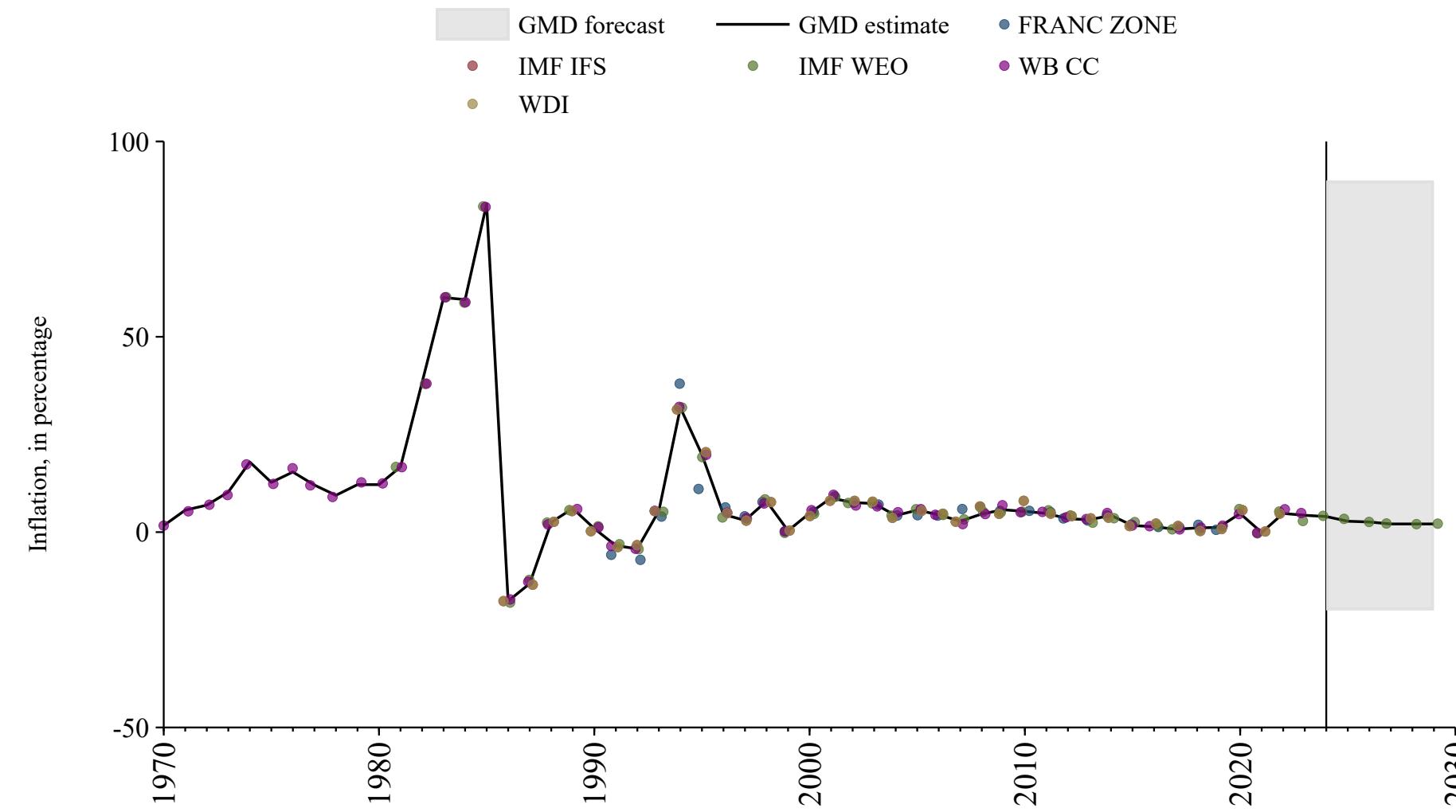
El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1938 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



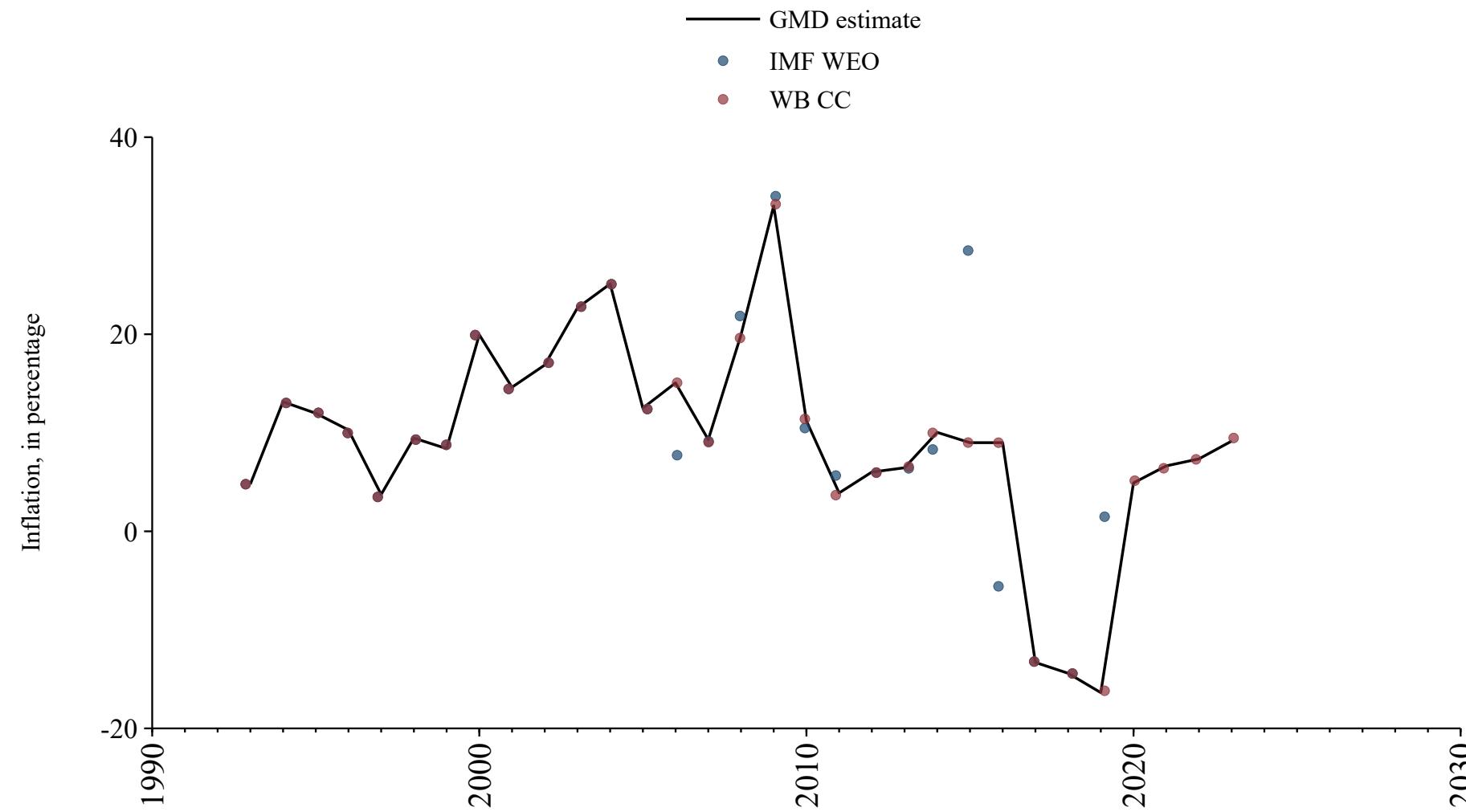
Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



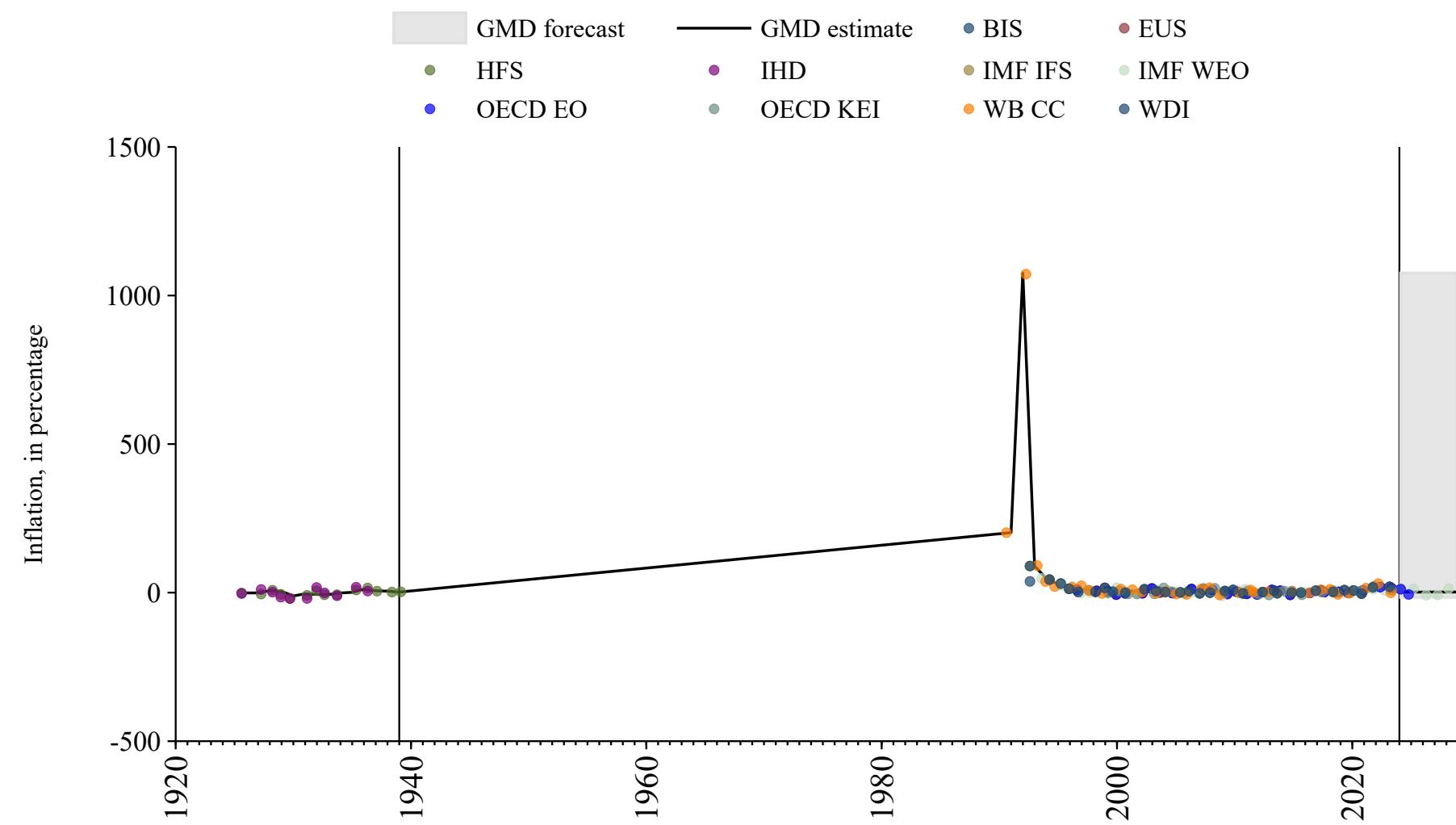
Eritrea

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



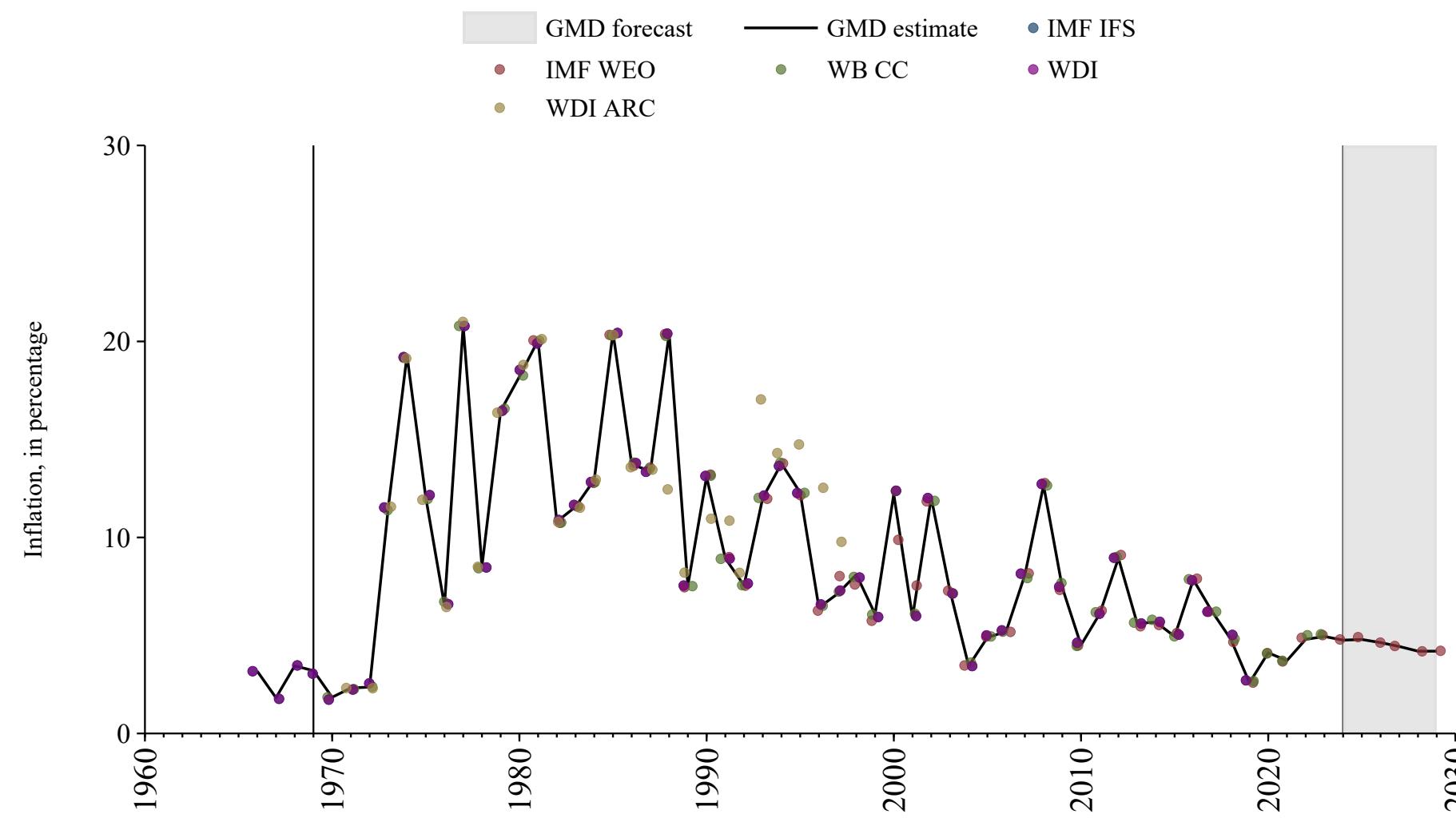
Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1926 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
Ha et al. (2023)	1940 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



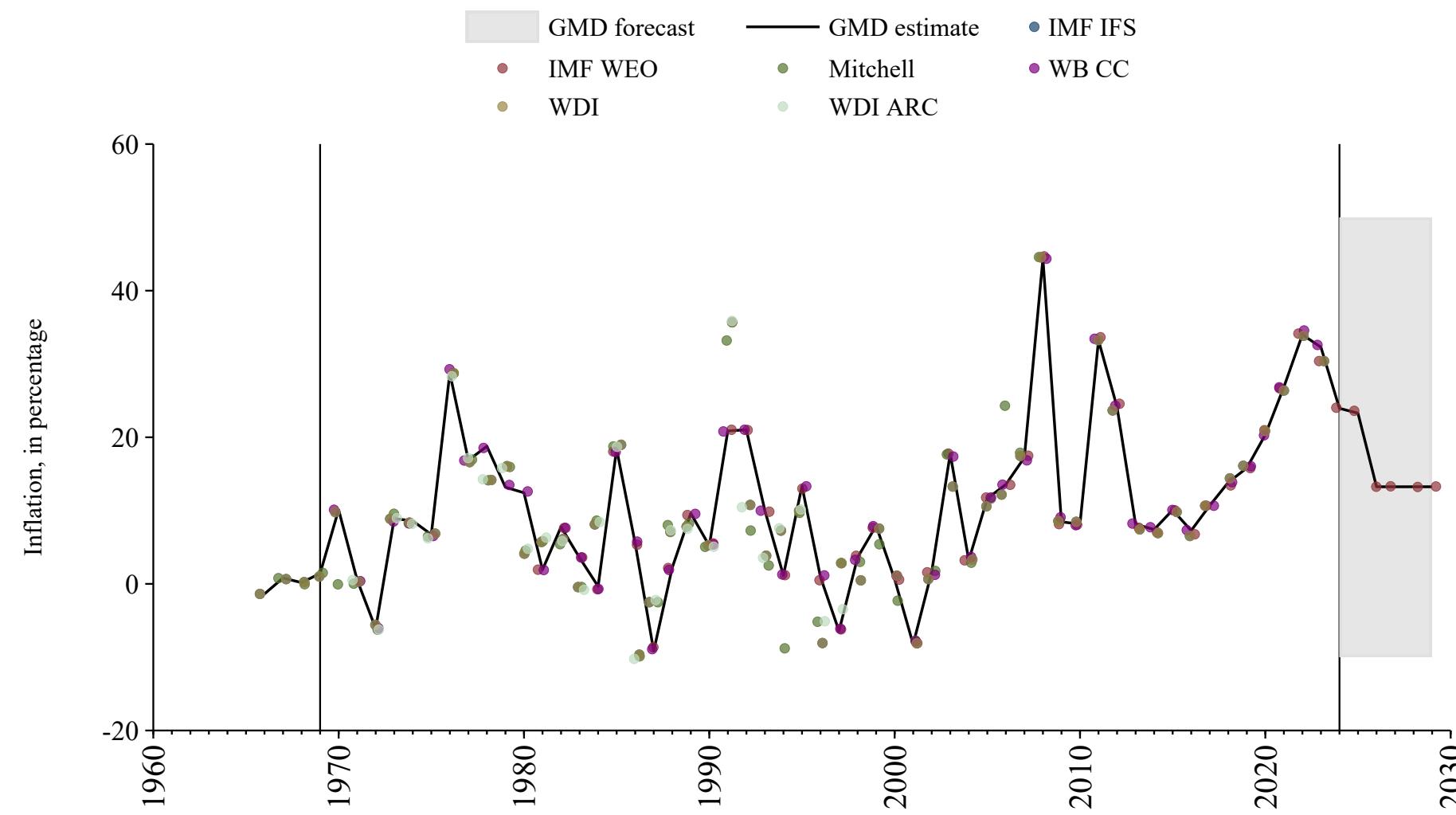
Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1966 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



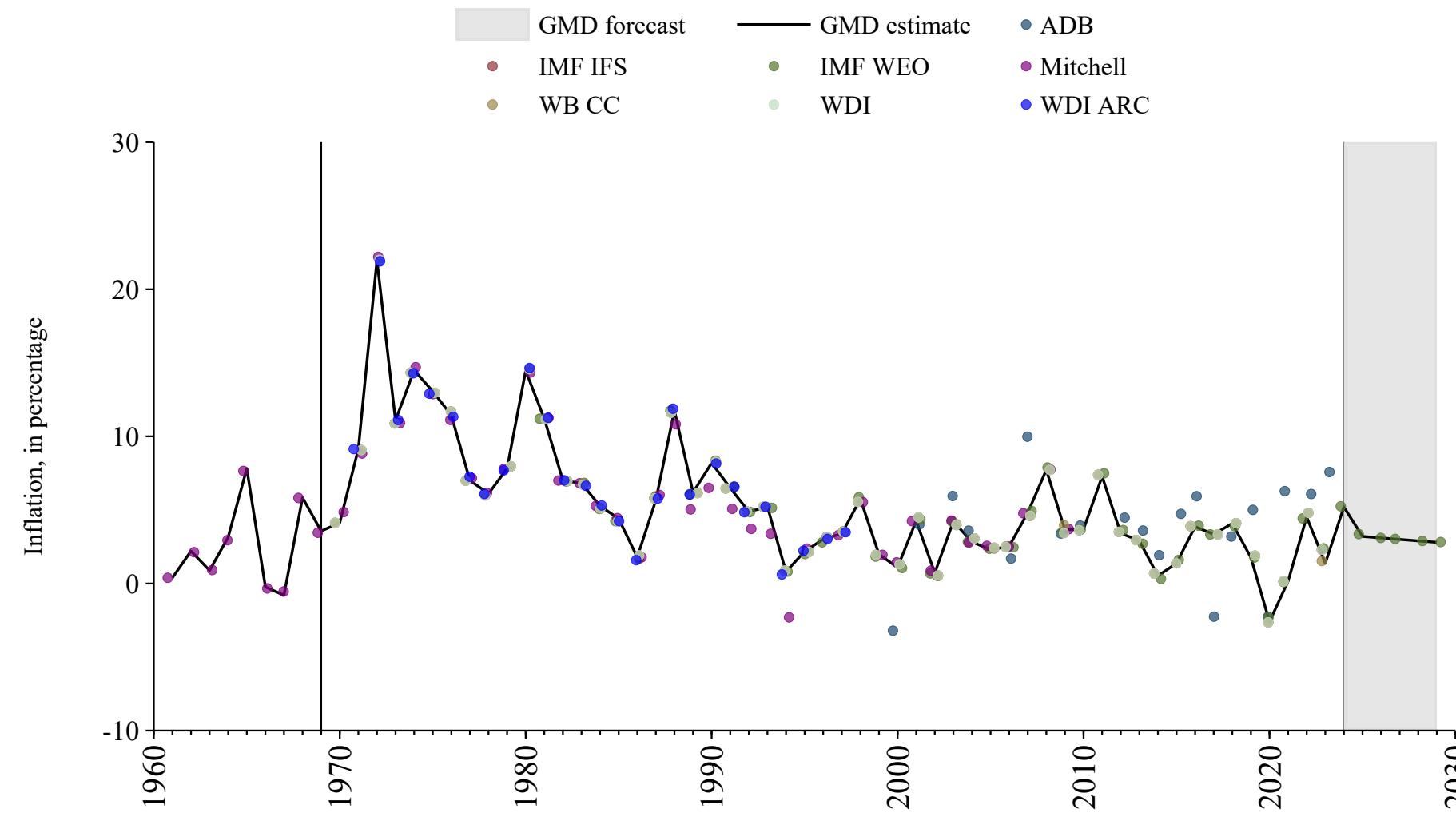
Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1966 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



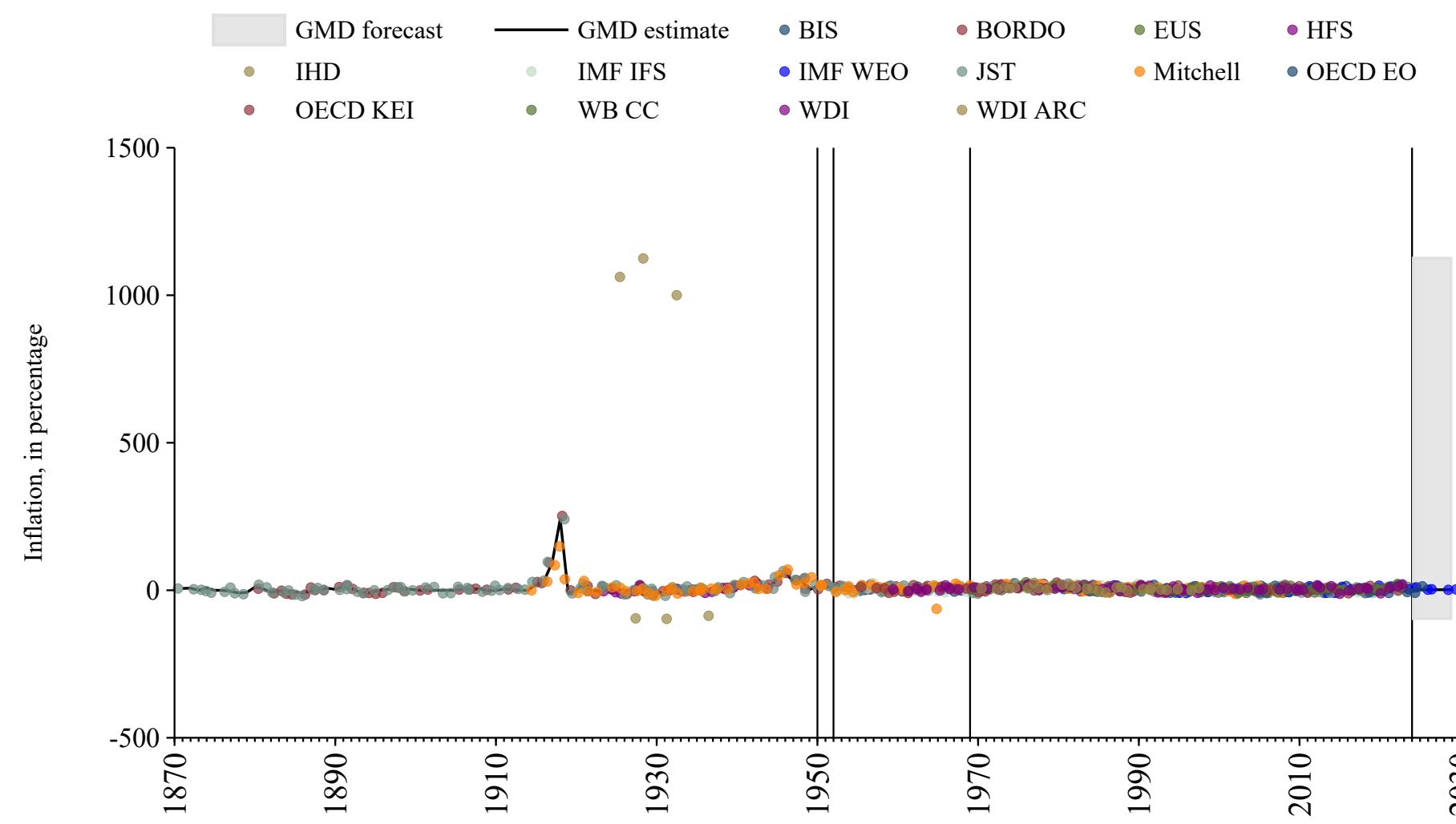
Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1961 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2010
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



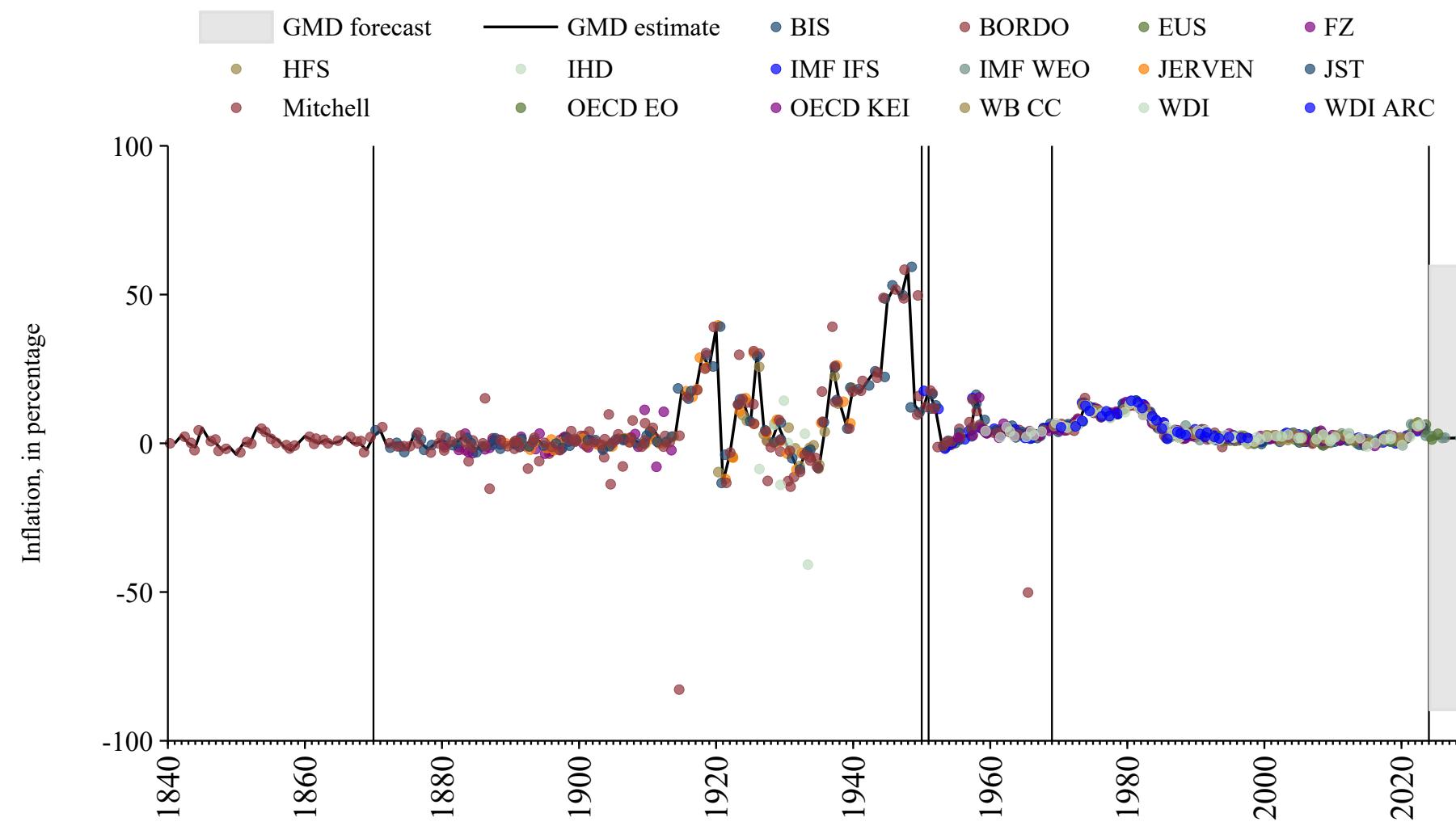
Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1871 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1953 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



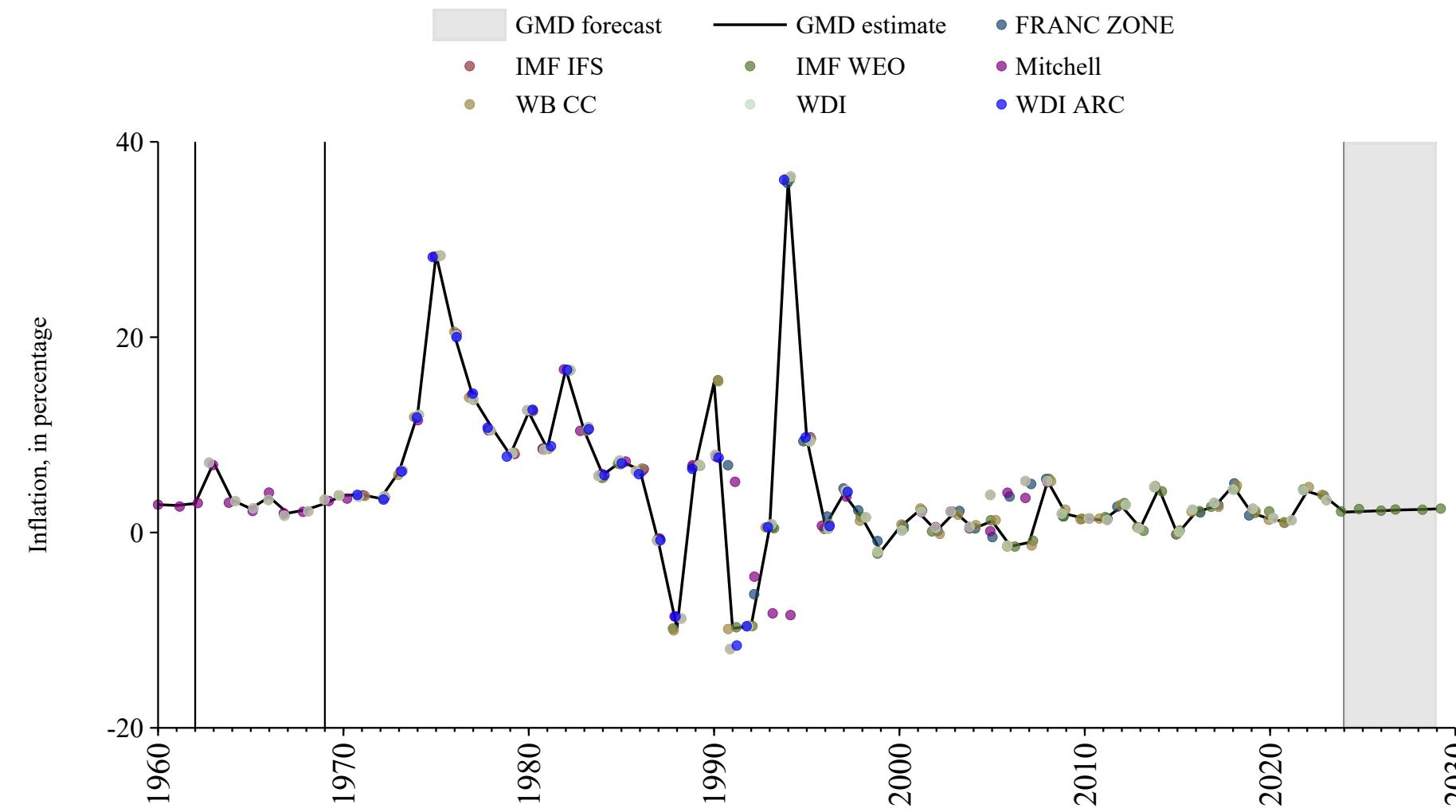
France

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1841 - 1870	Spliced using overlapping data in 1871
Jordà et al. (2017)	1871 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



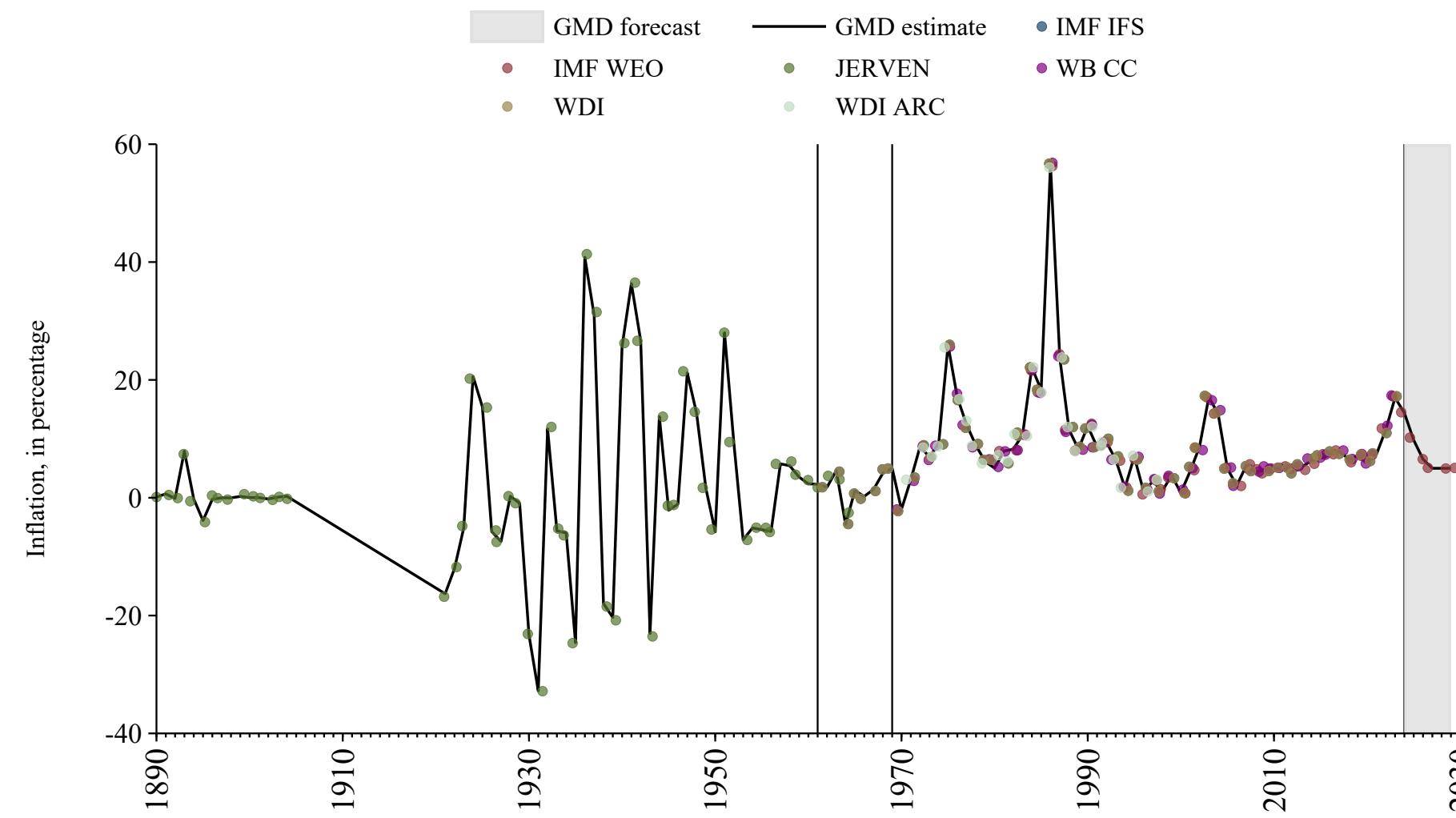
Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1960 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



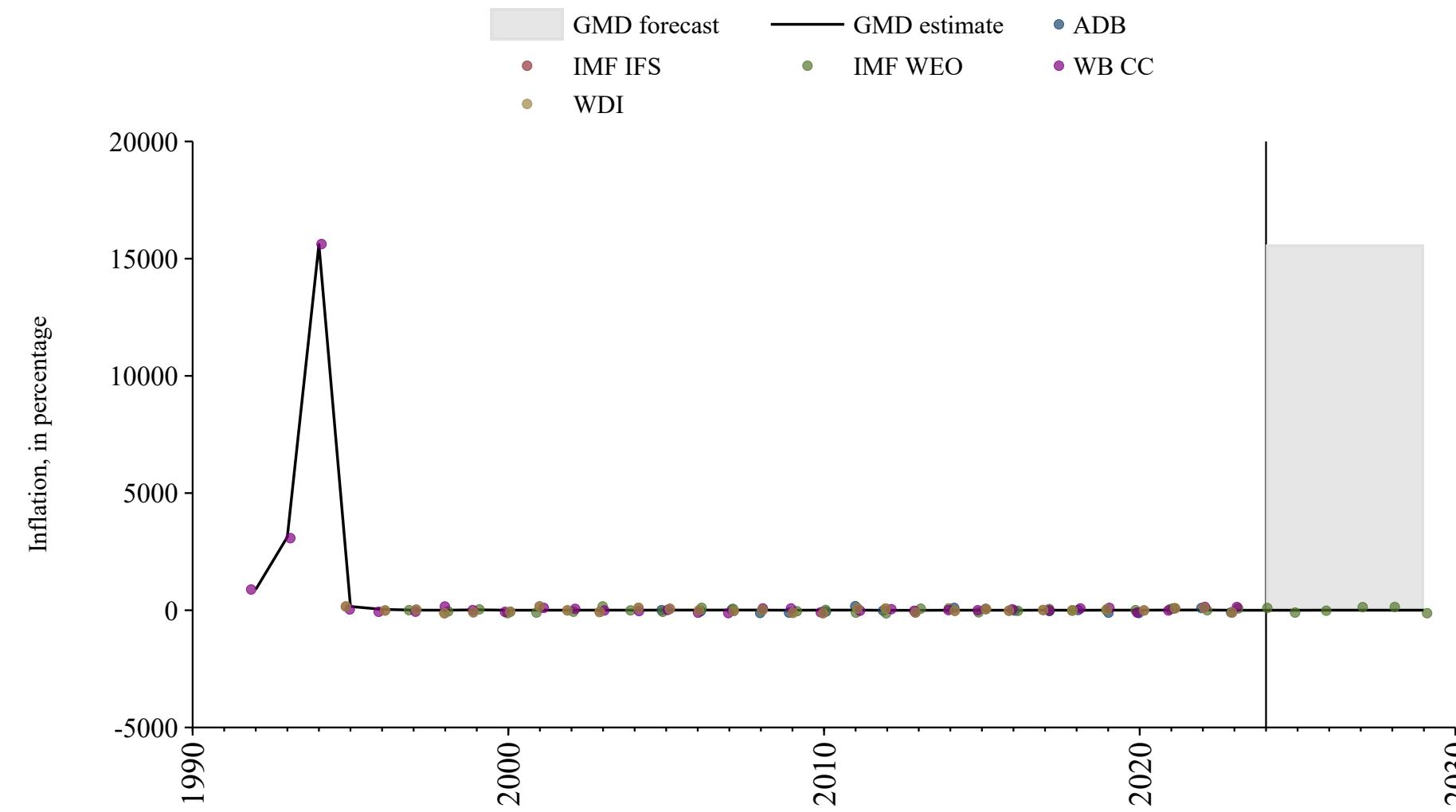
Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1890 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



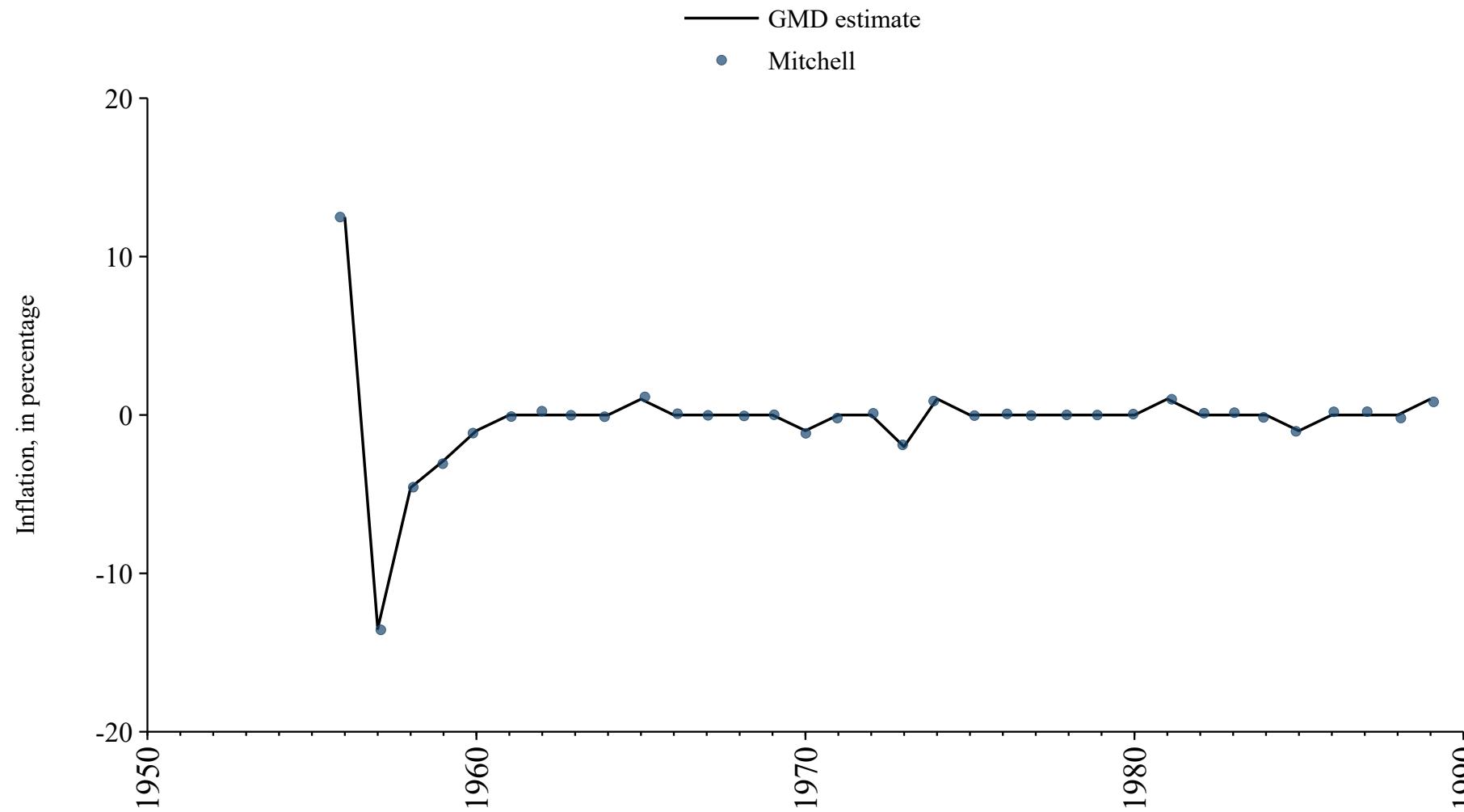
Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



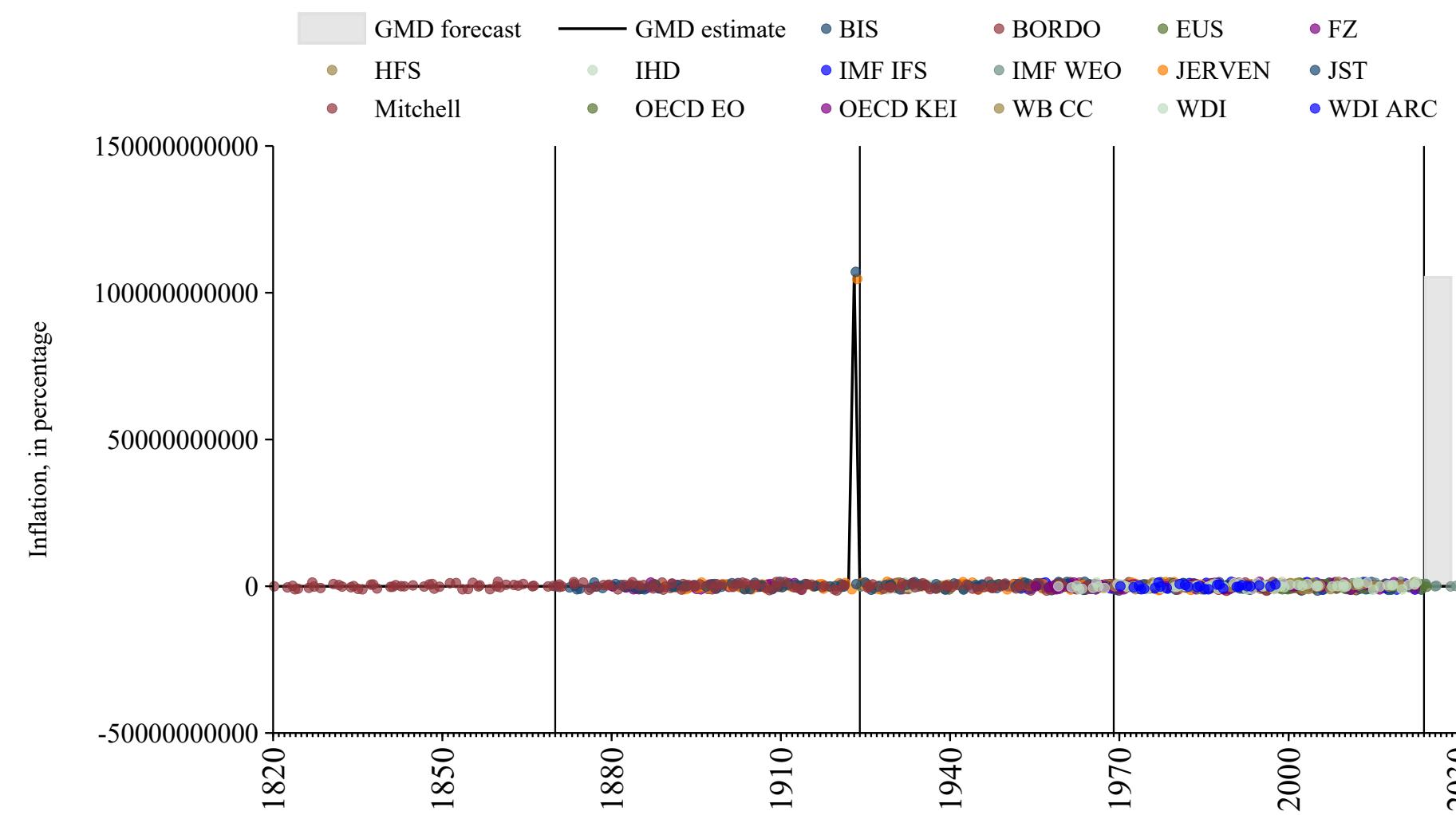
German Democratic Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1956 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990



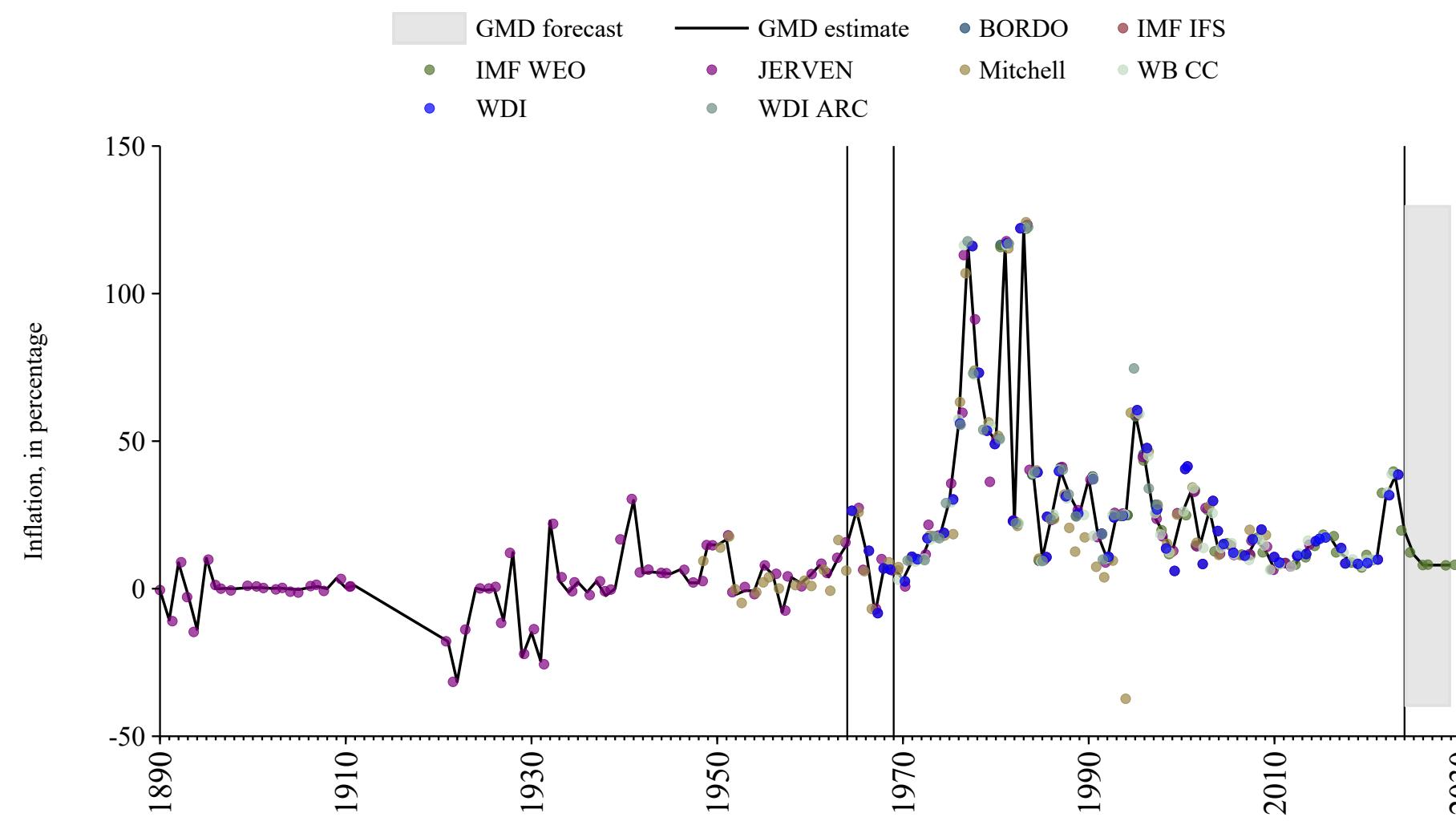
Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1821 - 1870	Spliced using overlapping data in 1871
Jordà et al. (2017)	1871 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1925 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



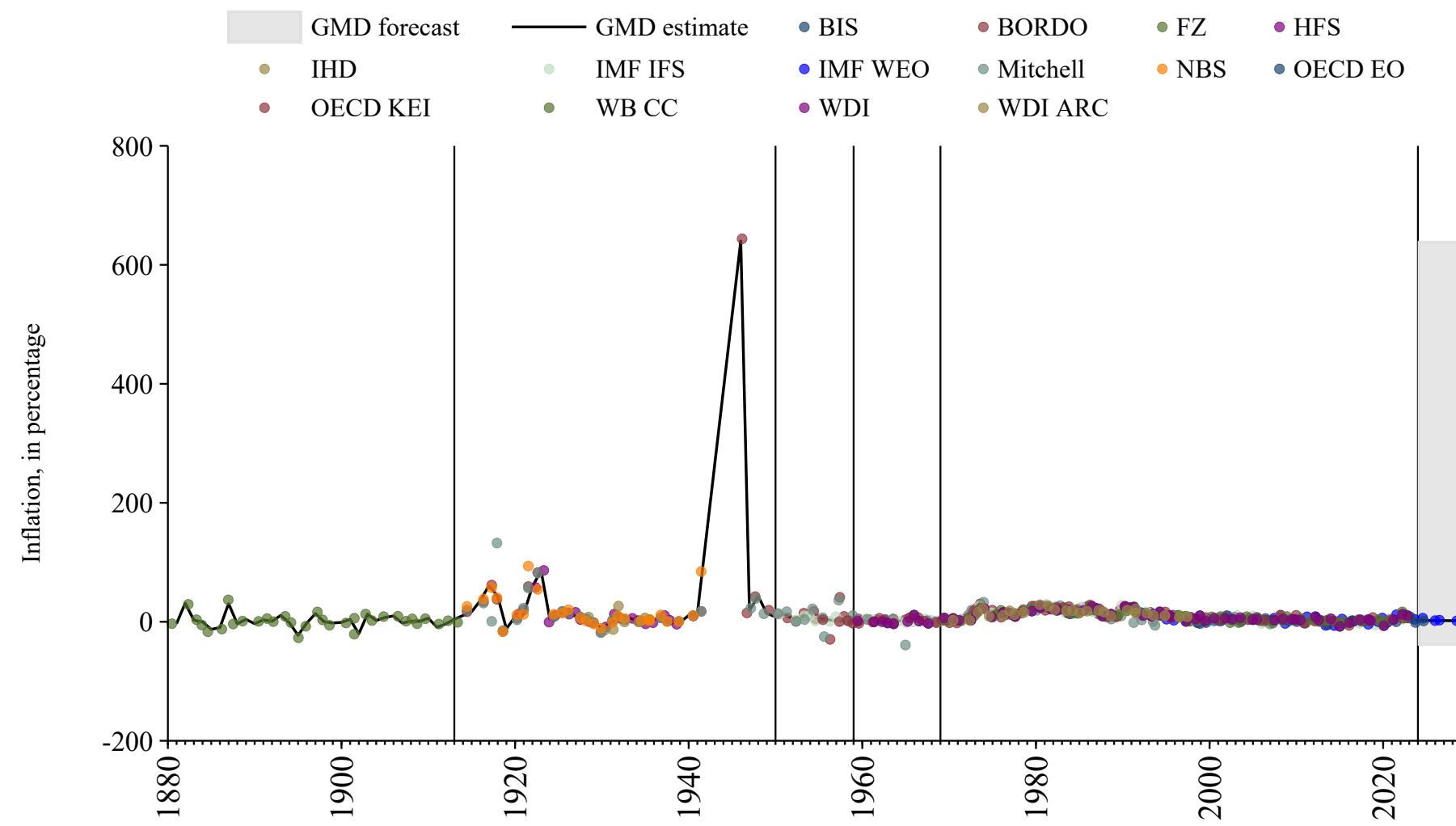
Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1890 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



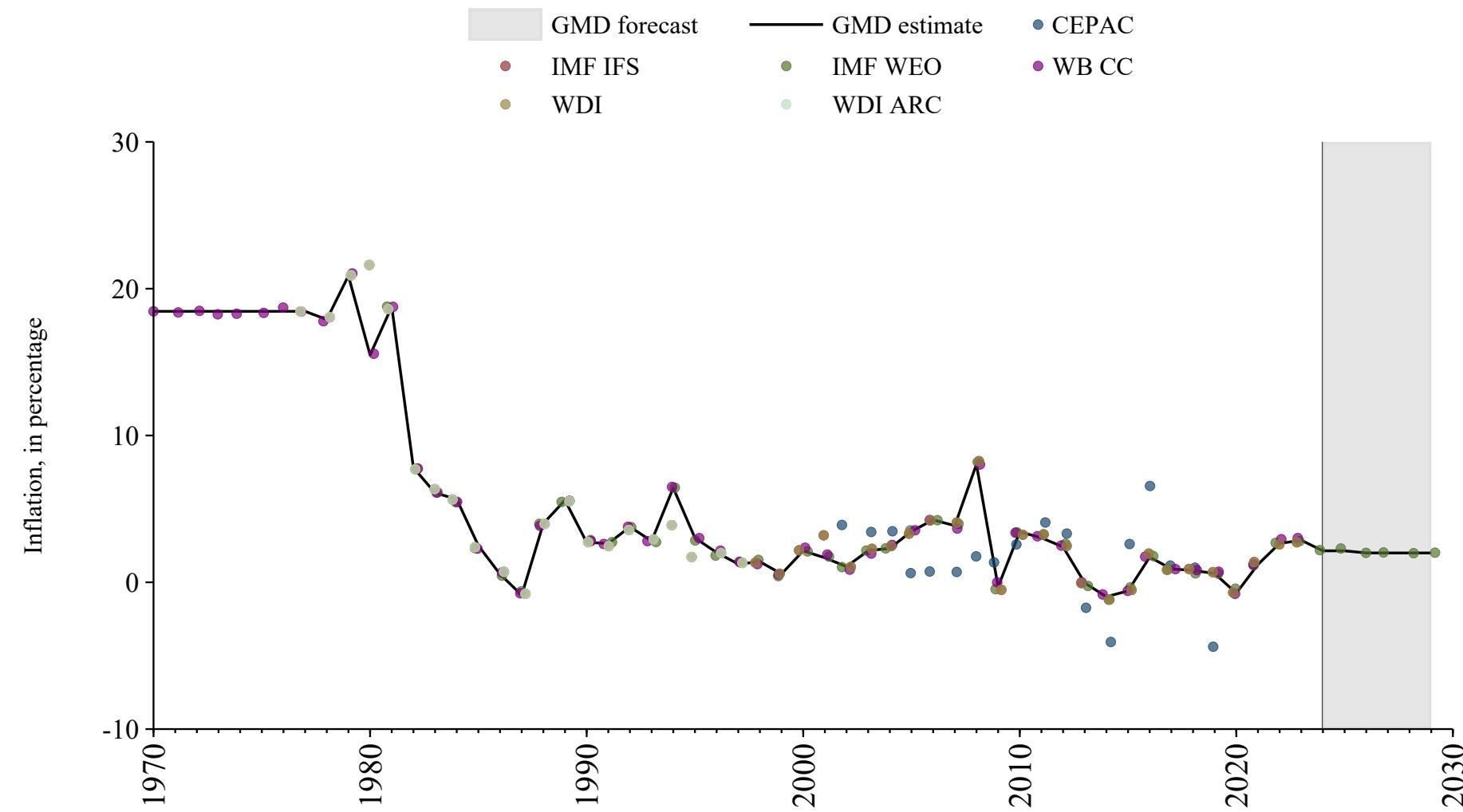
Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1881 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
Bordo et al. (2001)	1914 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



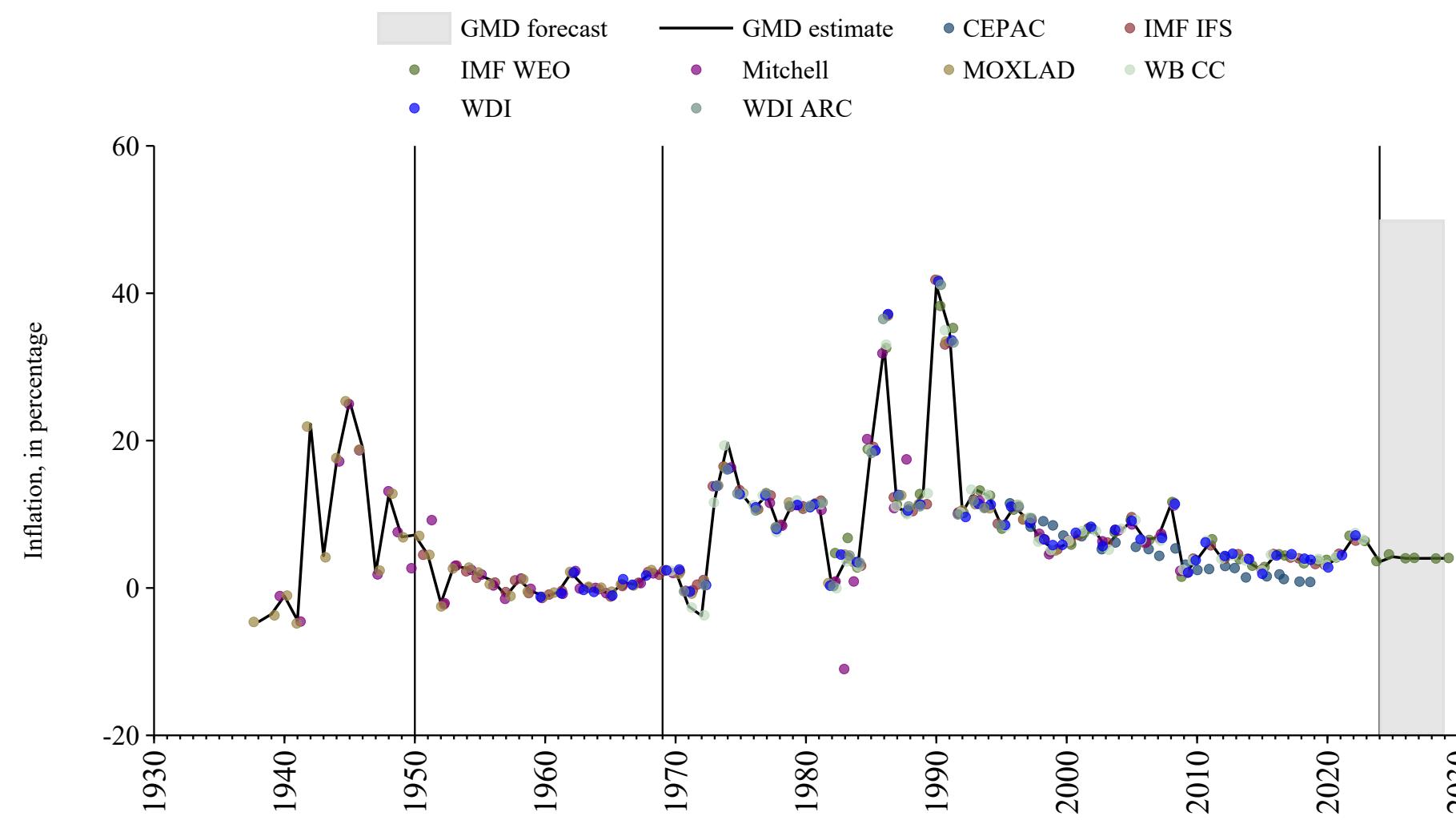
Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



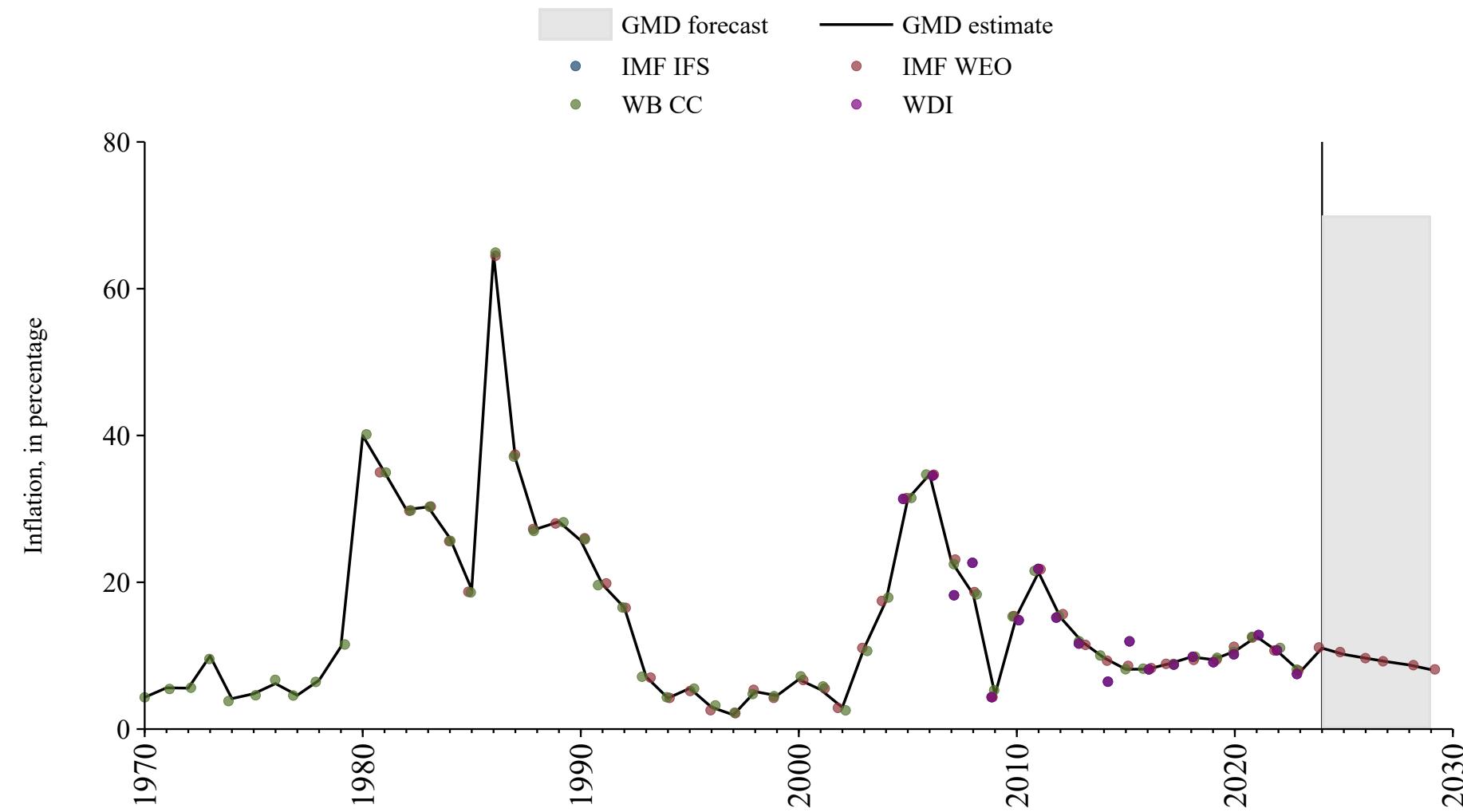
Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1938 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



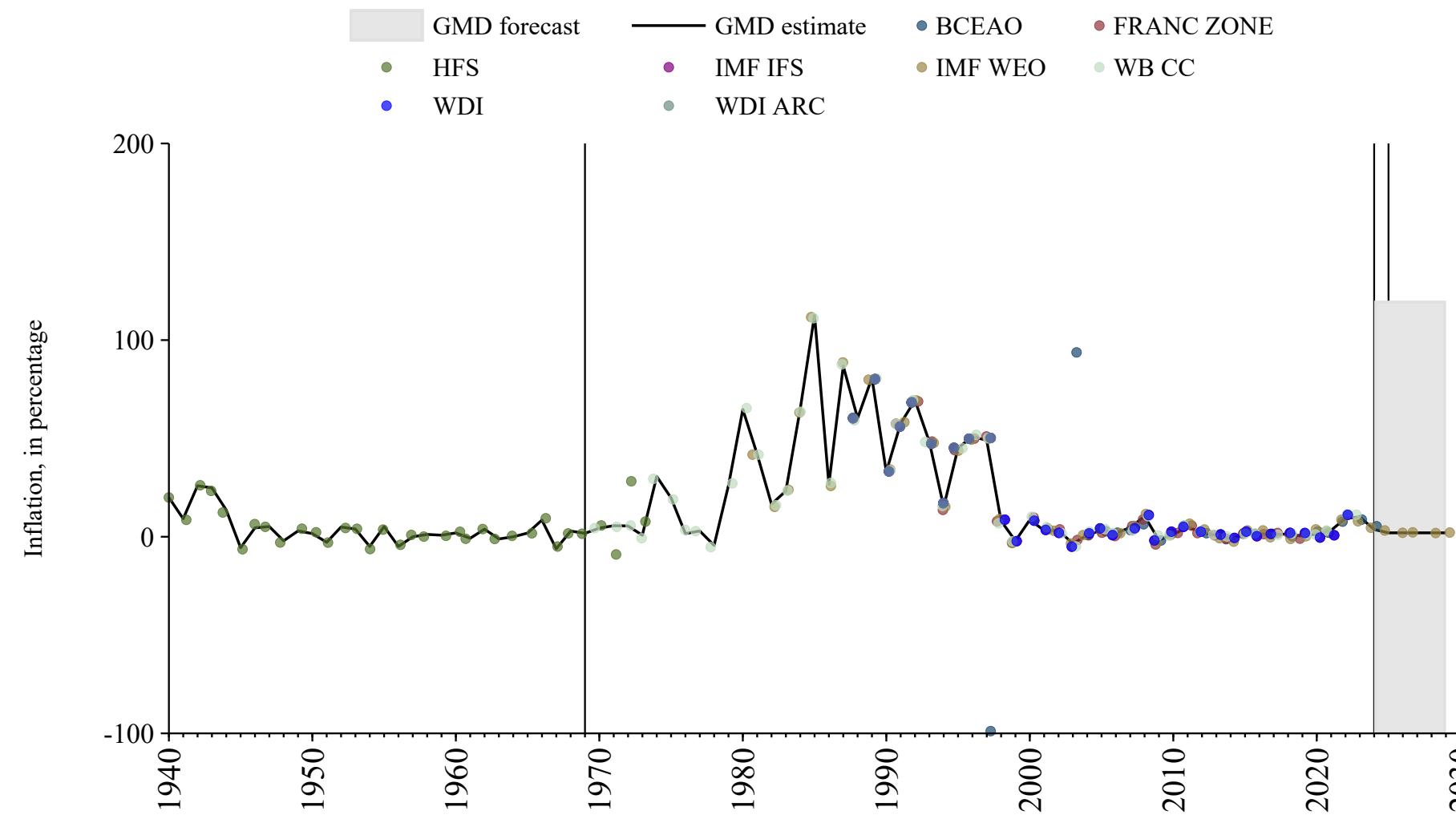
Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



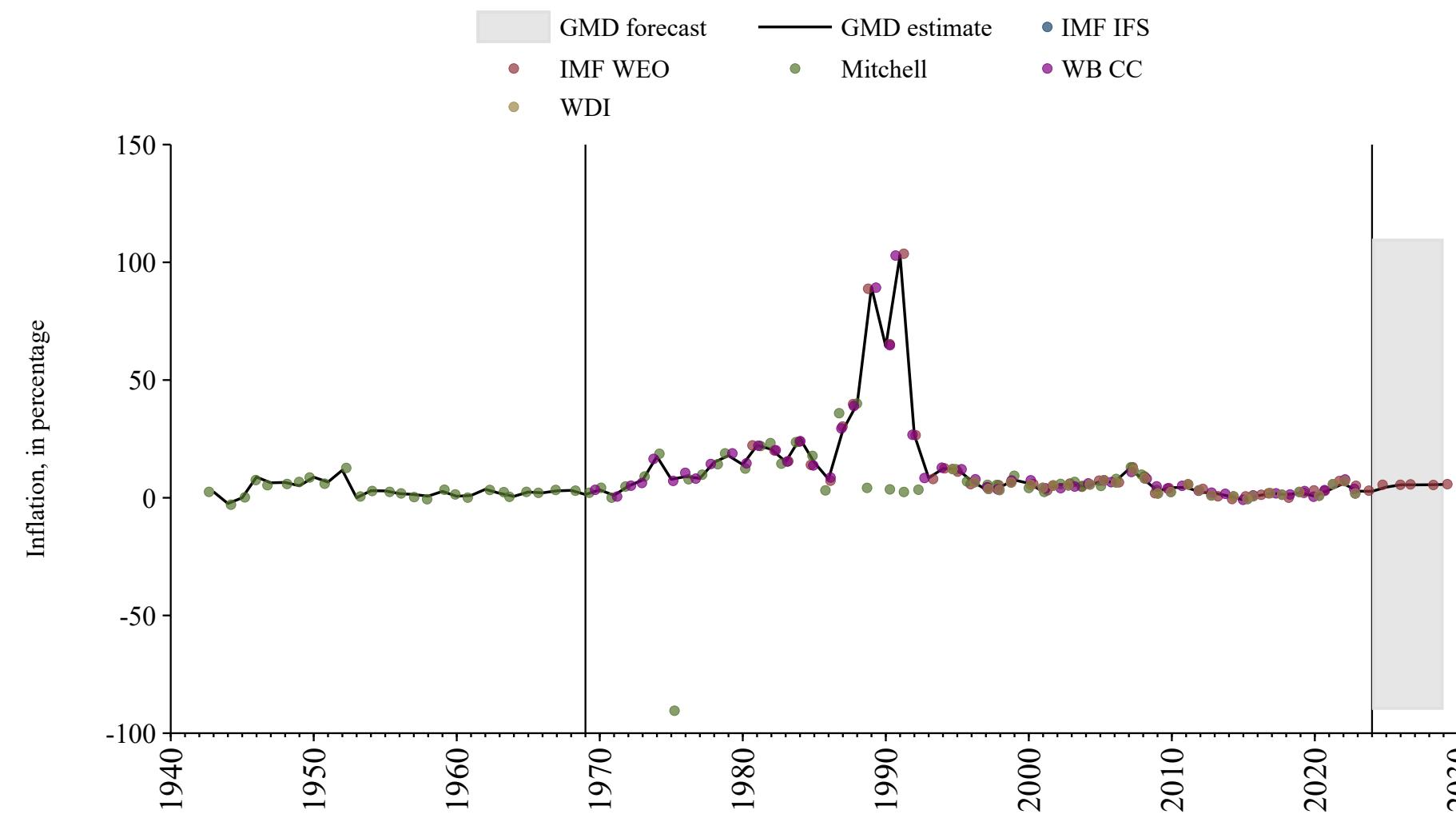
Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1940 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025
WEO (2024)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



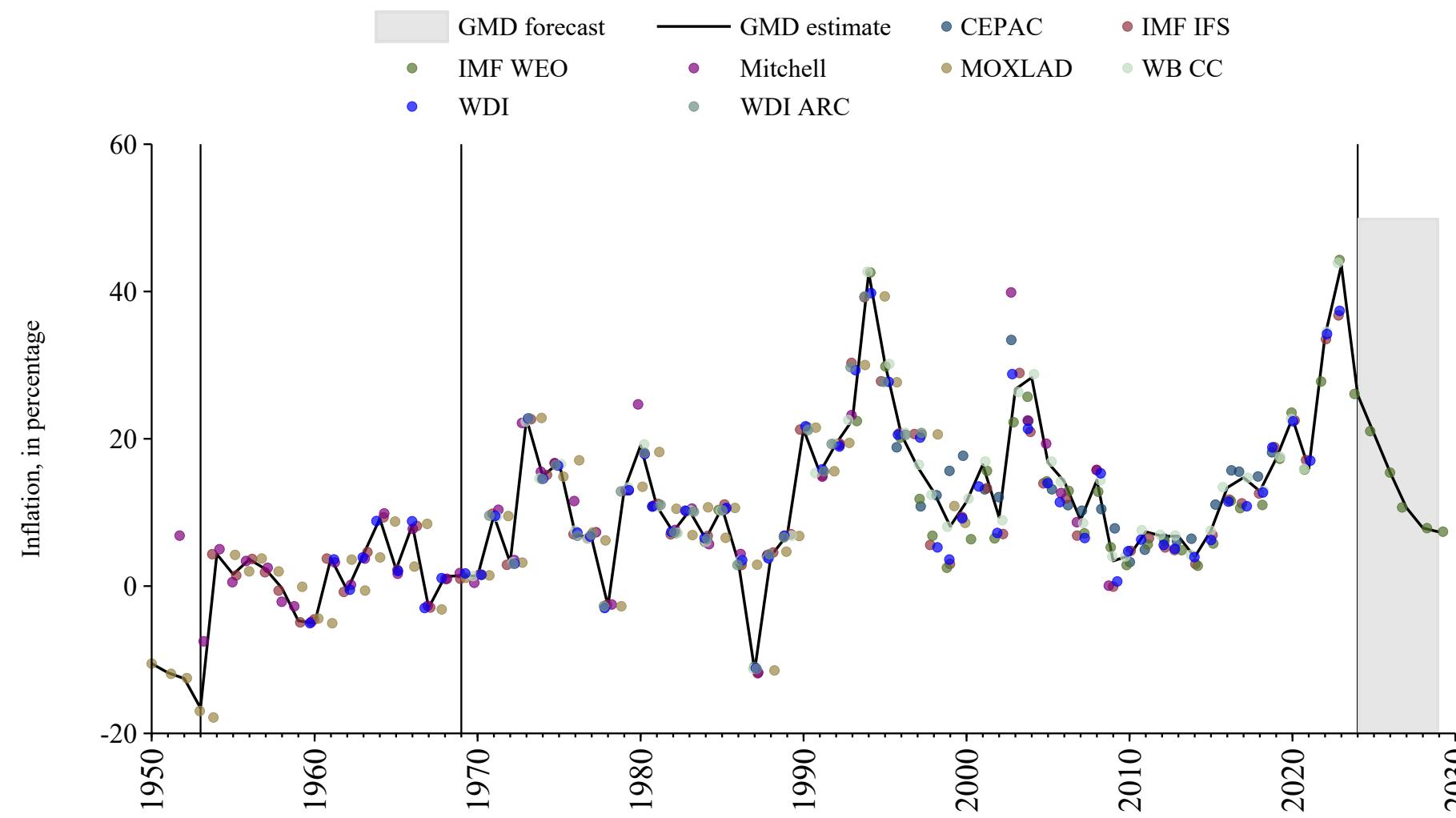
Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1943 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



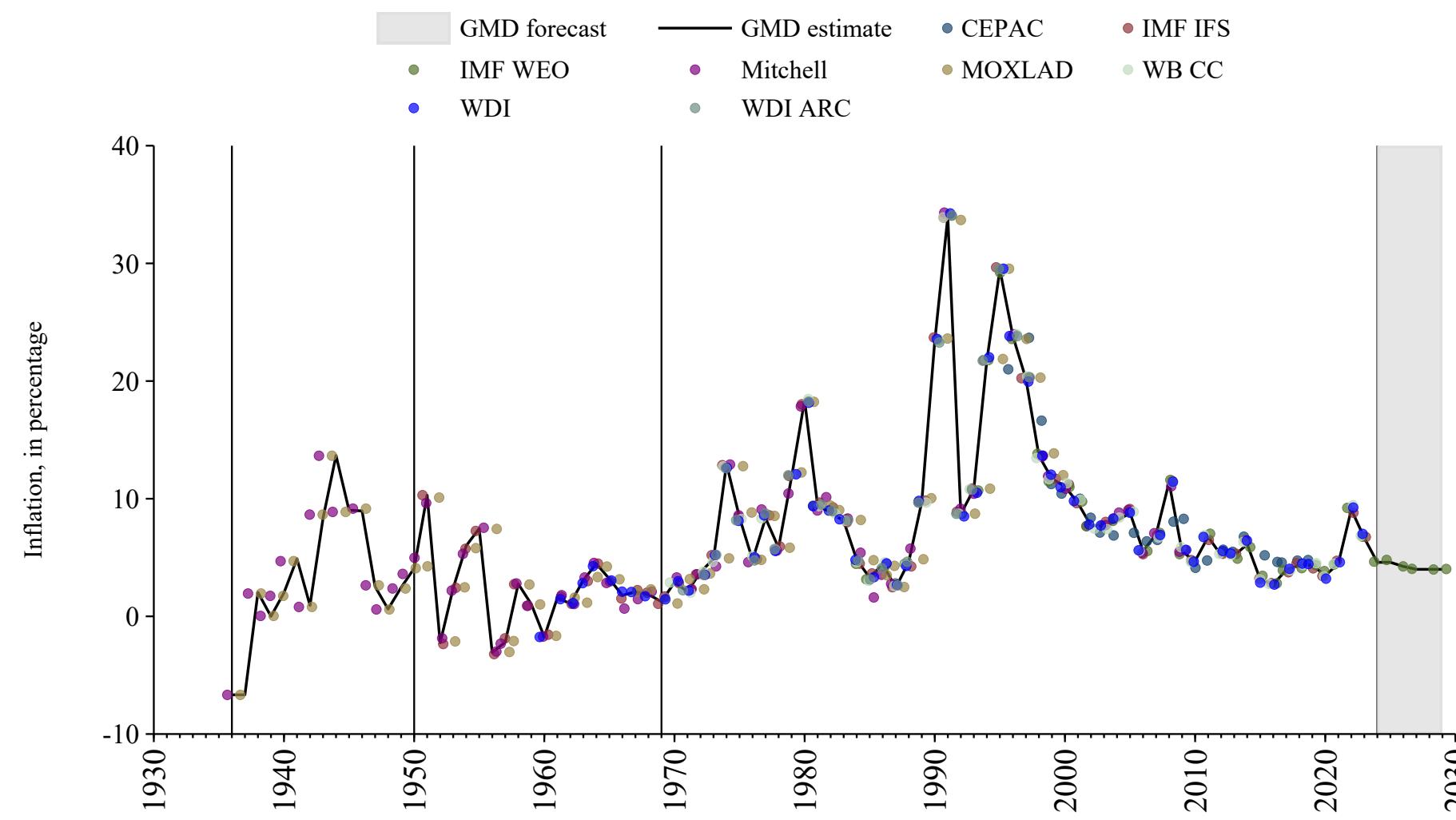
Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1950 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1954 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



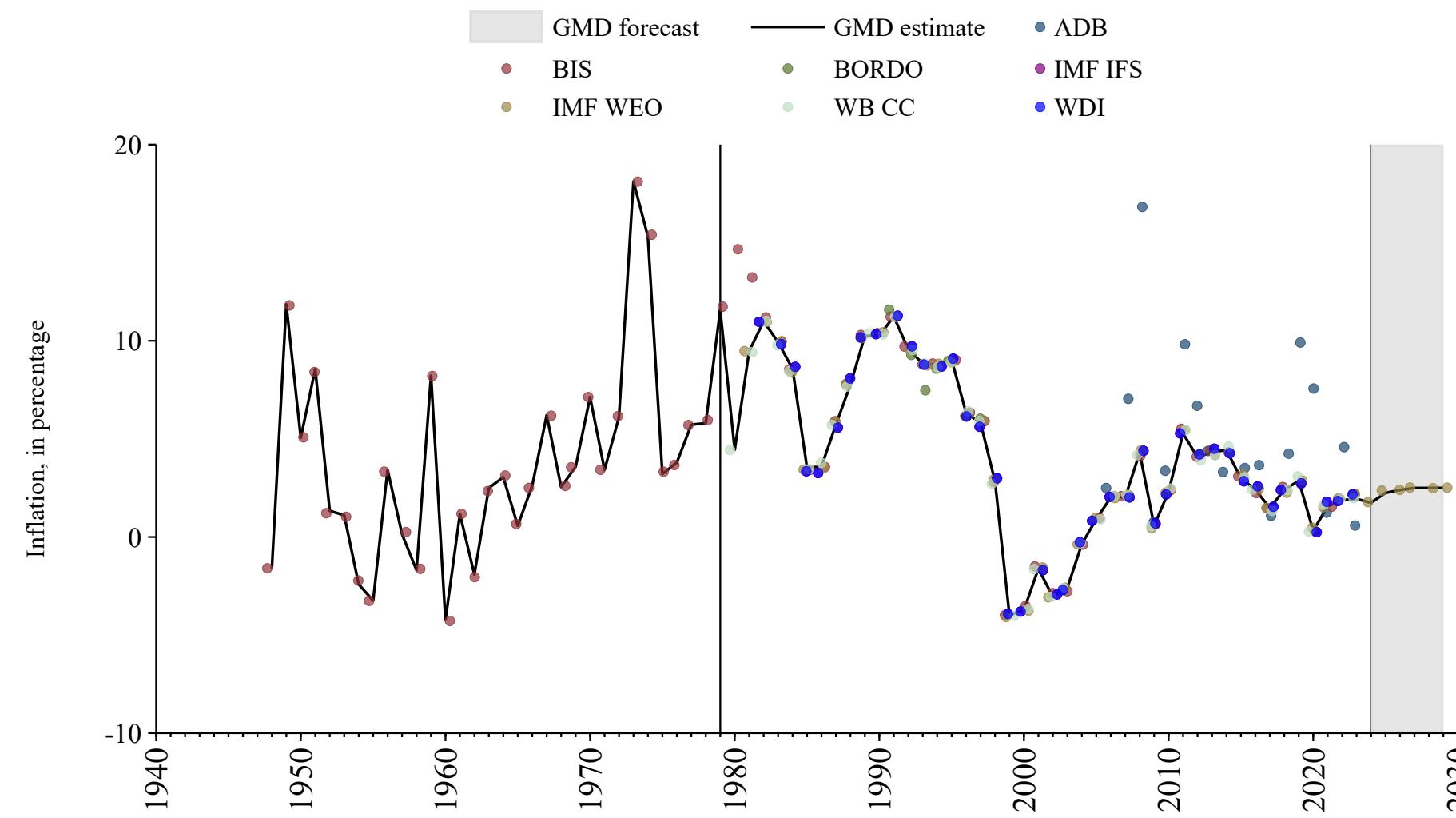
Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1936 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1937 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



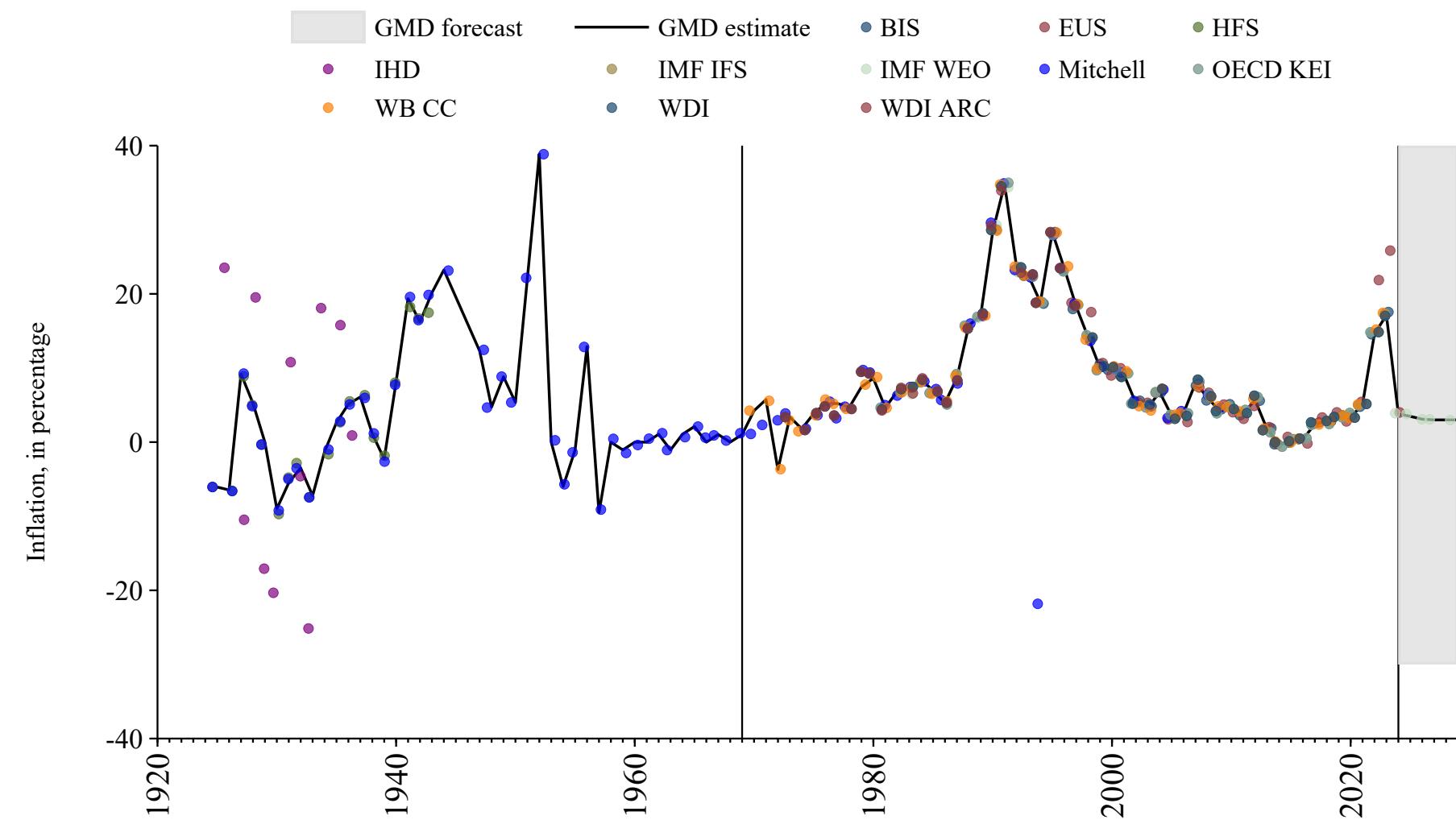
Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1948 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
Ha et al. (2023)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



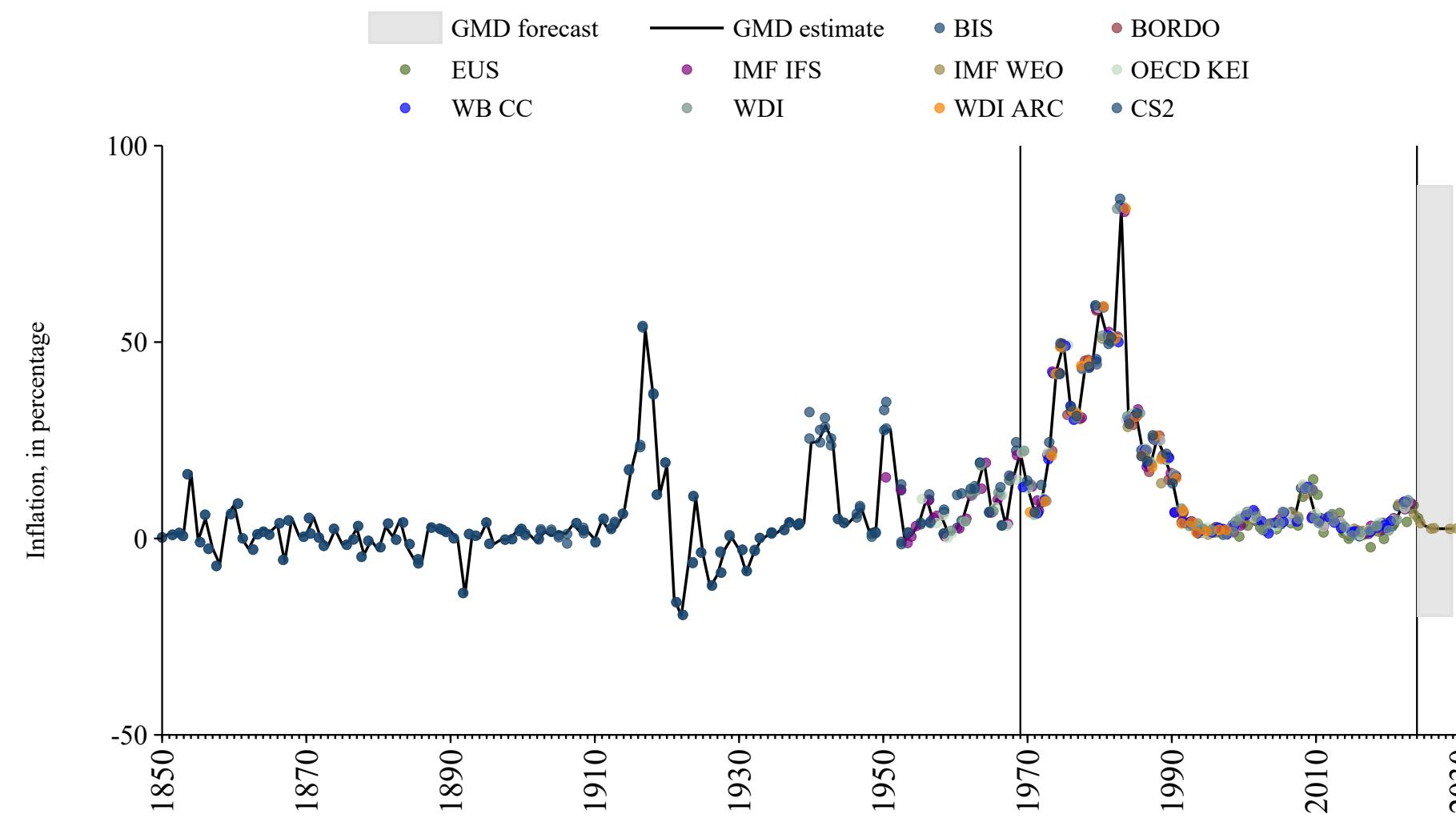
Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1925 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



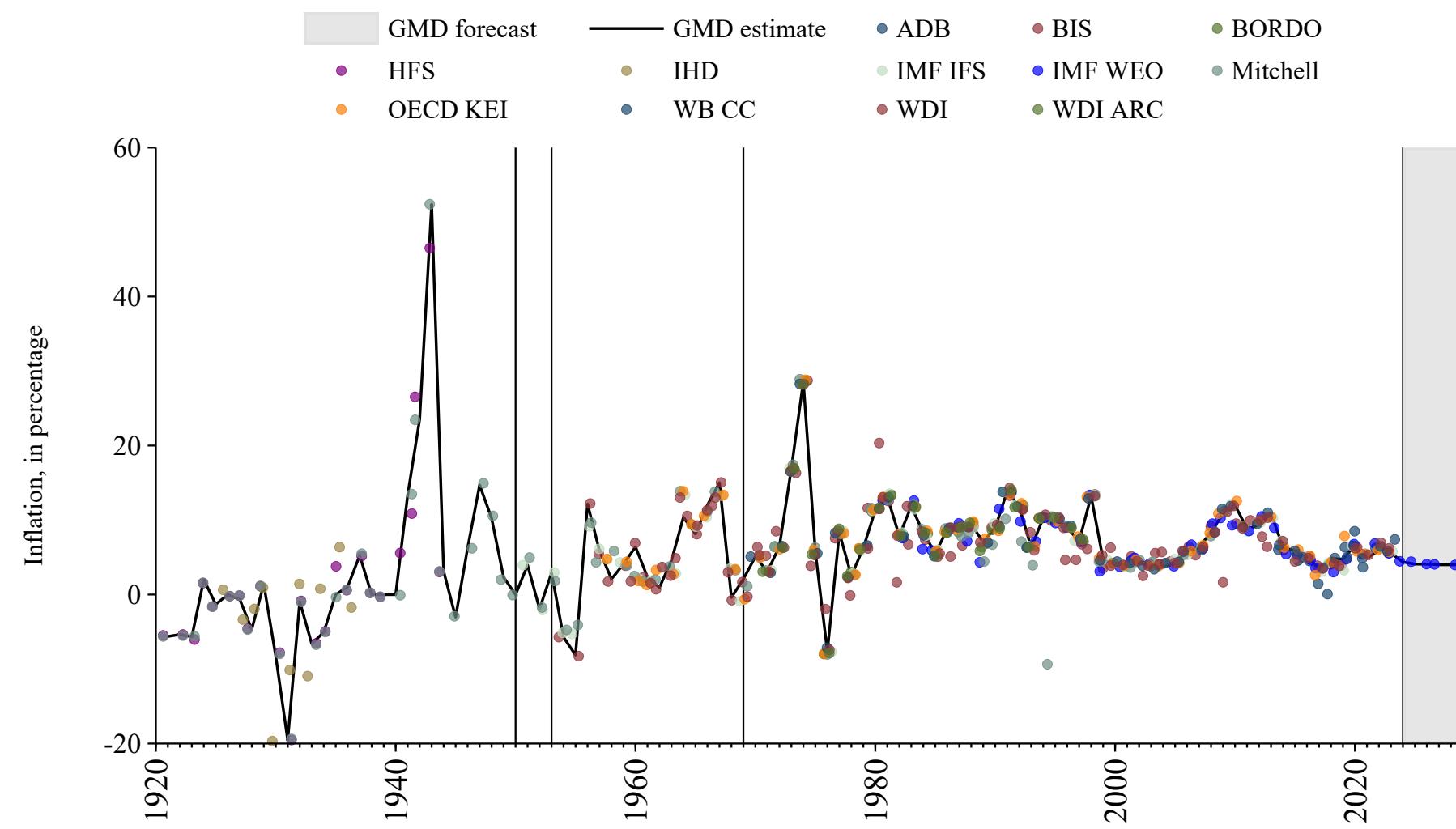
Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1850 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



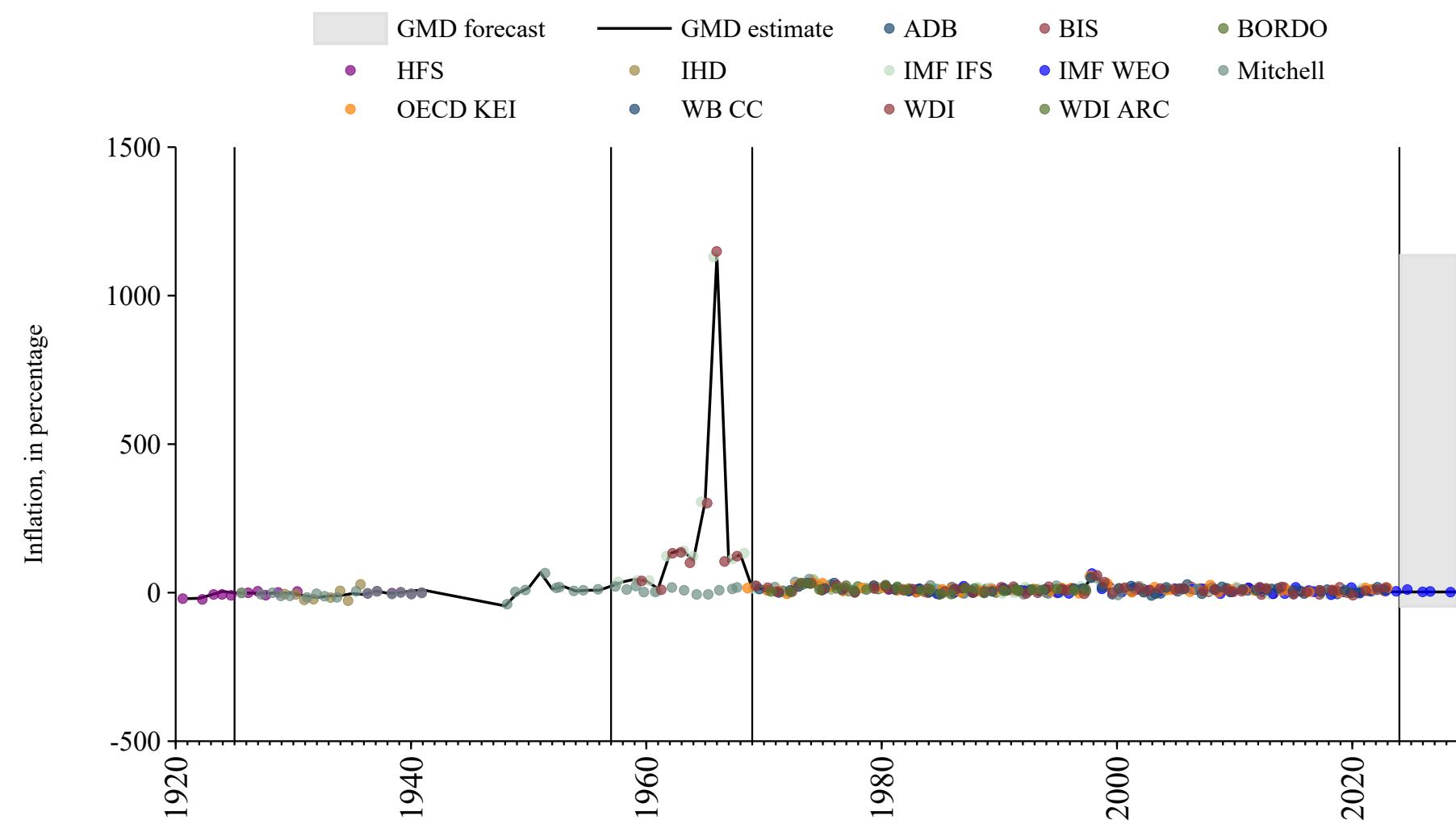
India

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1921 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1954 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



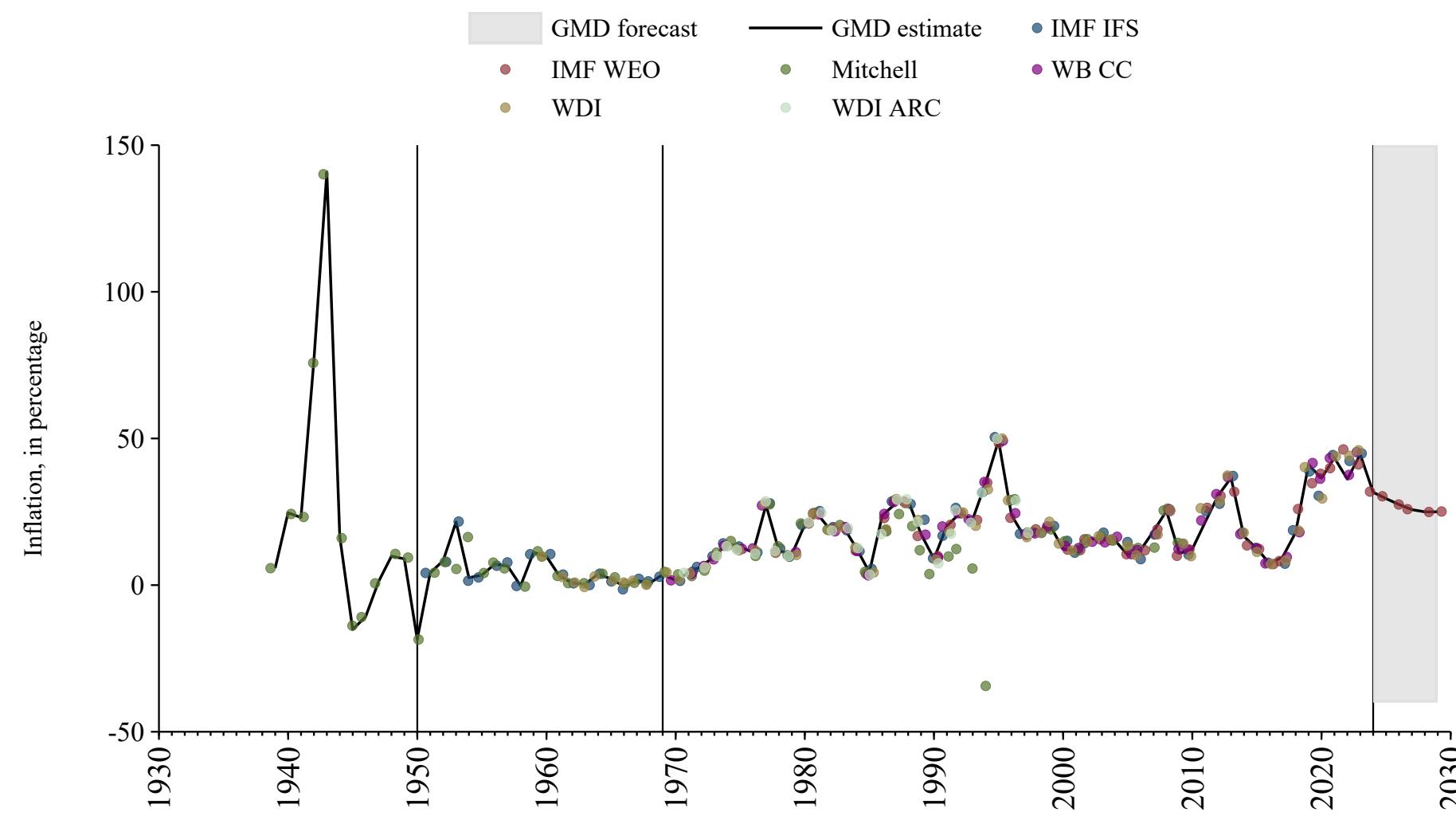
Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1921 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926
Mitchell (2013)	1926 - 1957	Spliced using overlapping data in 1958
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1958 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



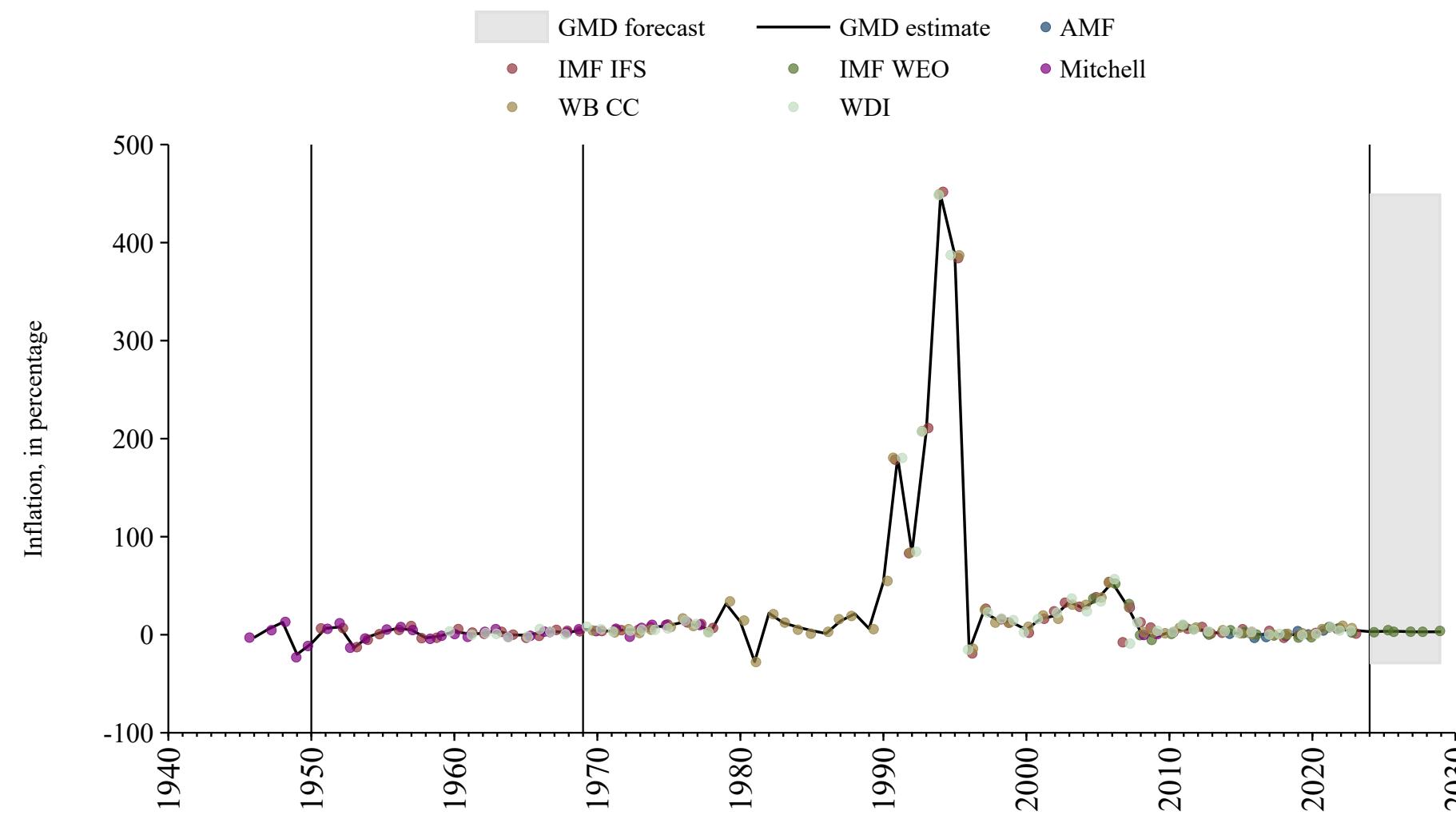
Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



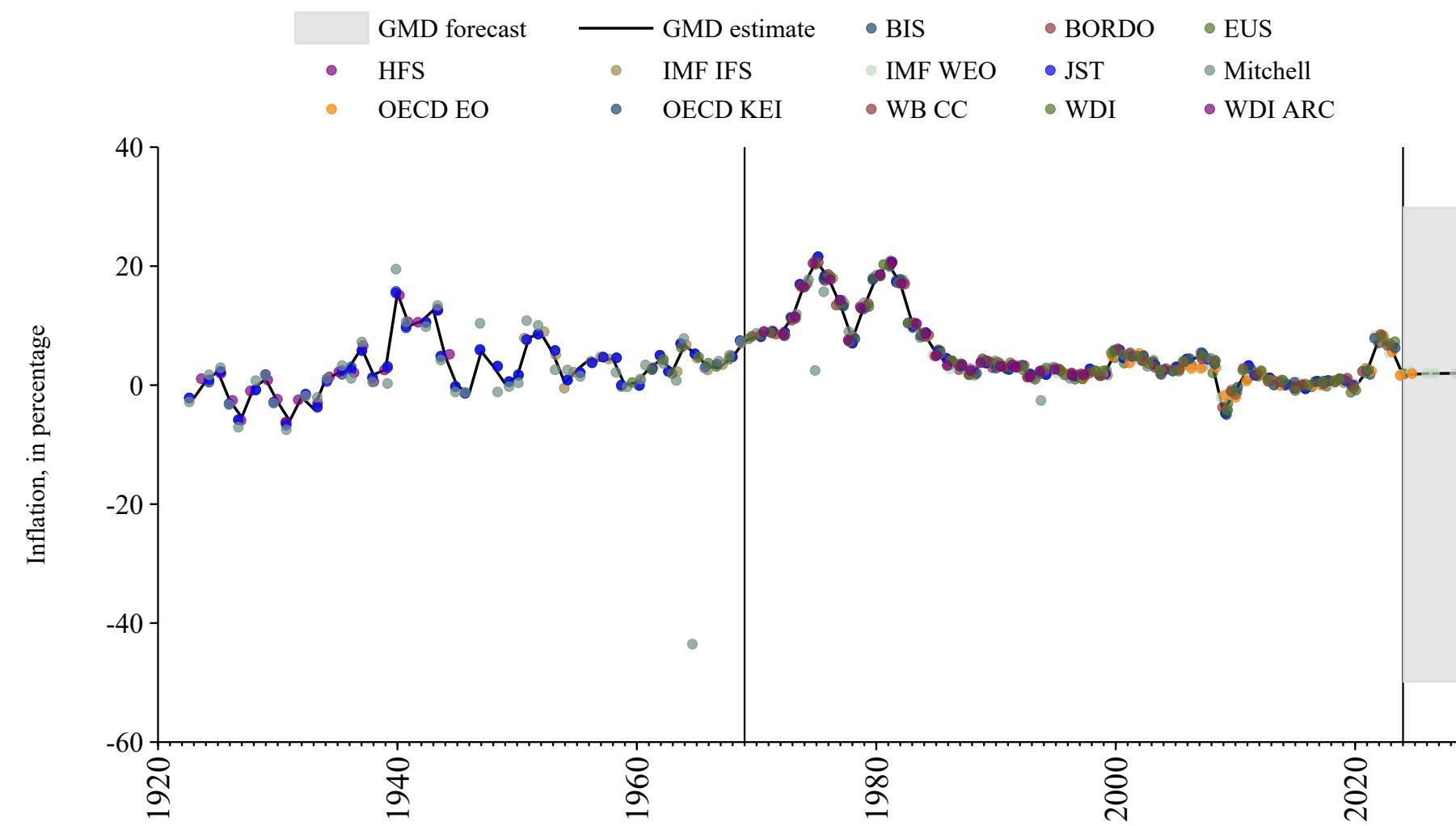
Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



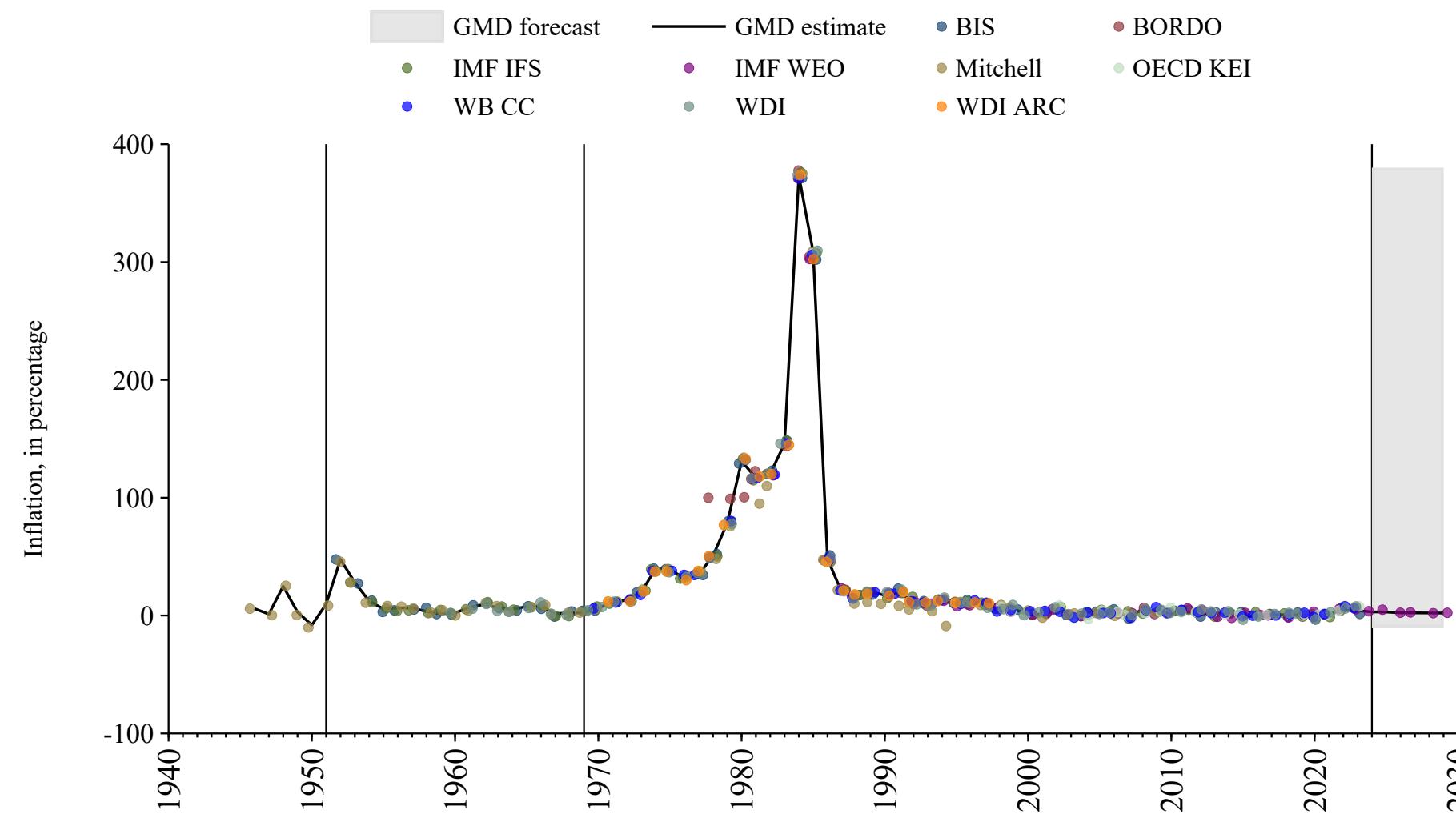
Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1923 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



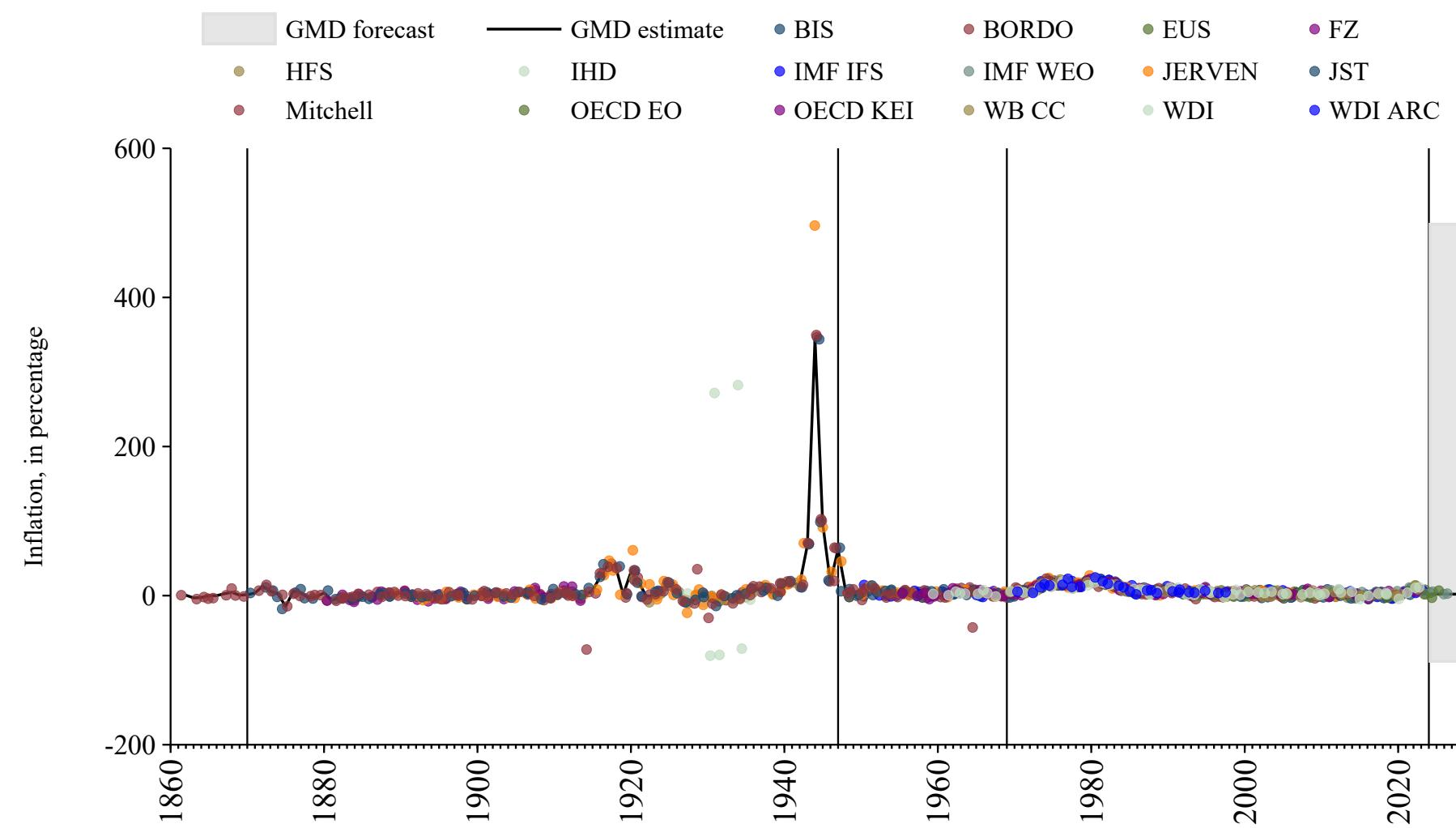
Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



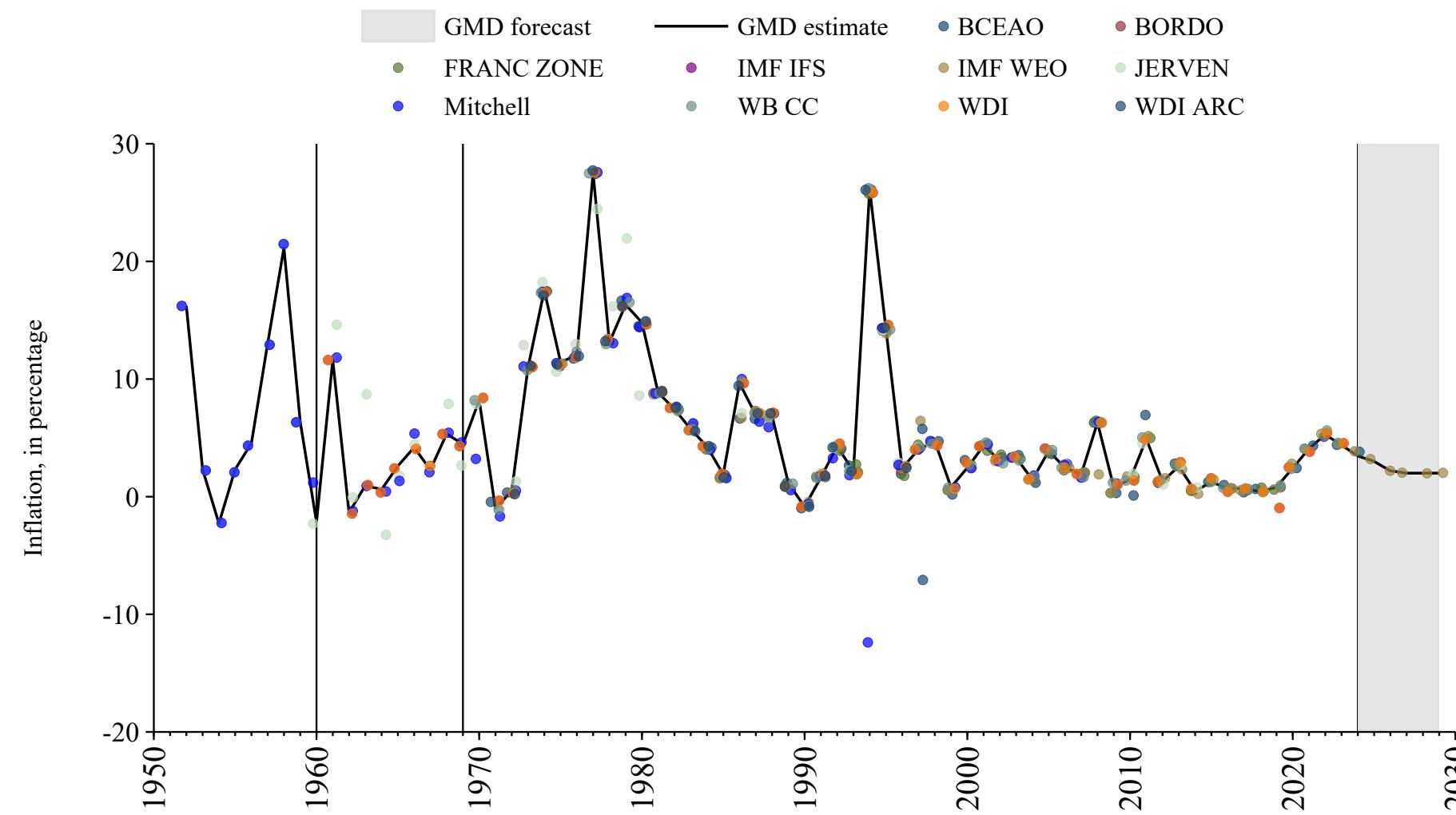
Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1862 - 1870	Spliced using overlapping data in 1871
Jordà et al. (2017)	1871 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1948 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



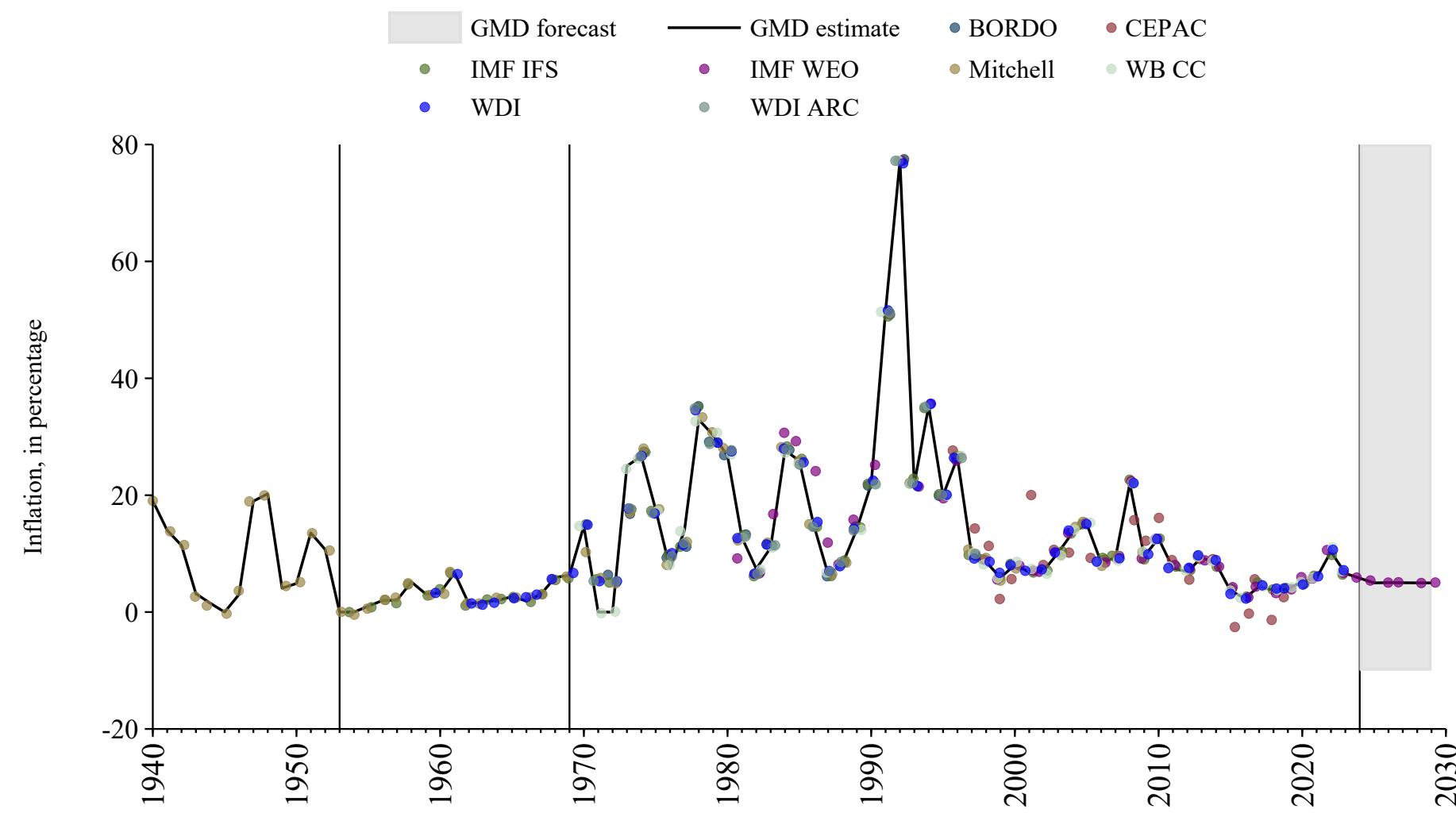
Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1952 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1961 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025
WEO (2024)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



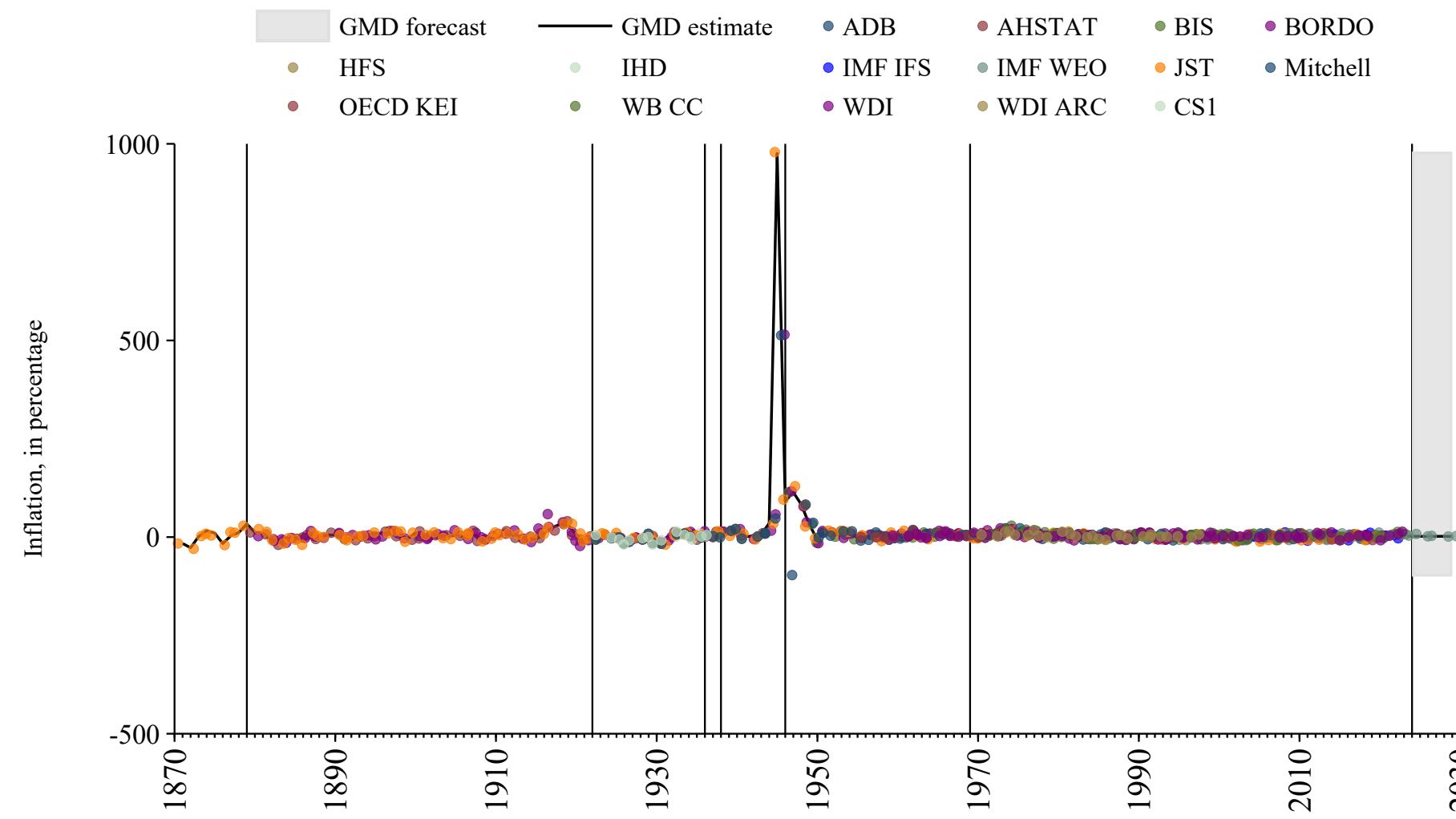
Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1954 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



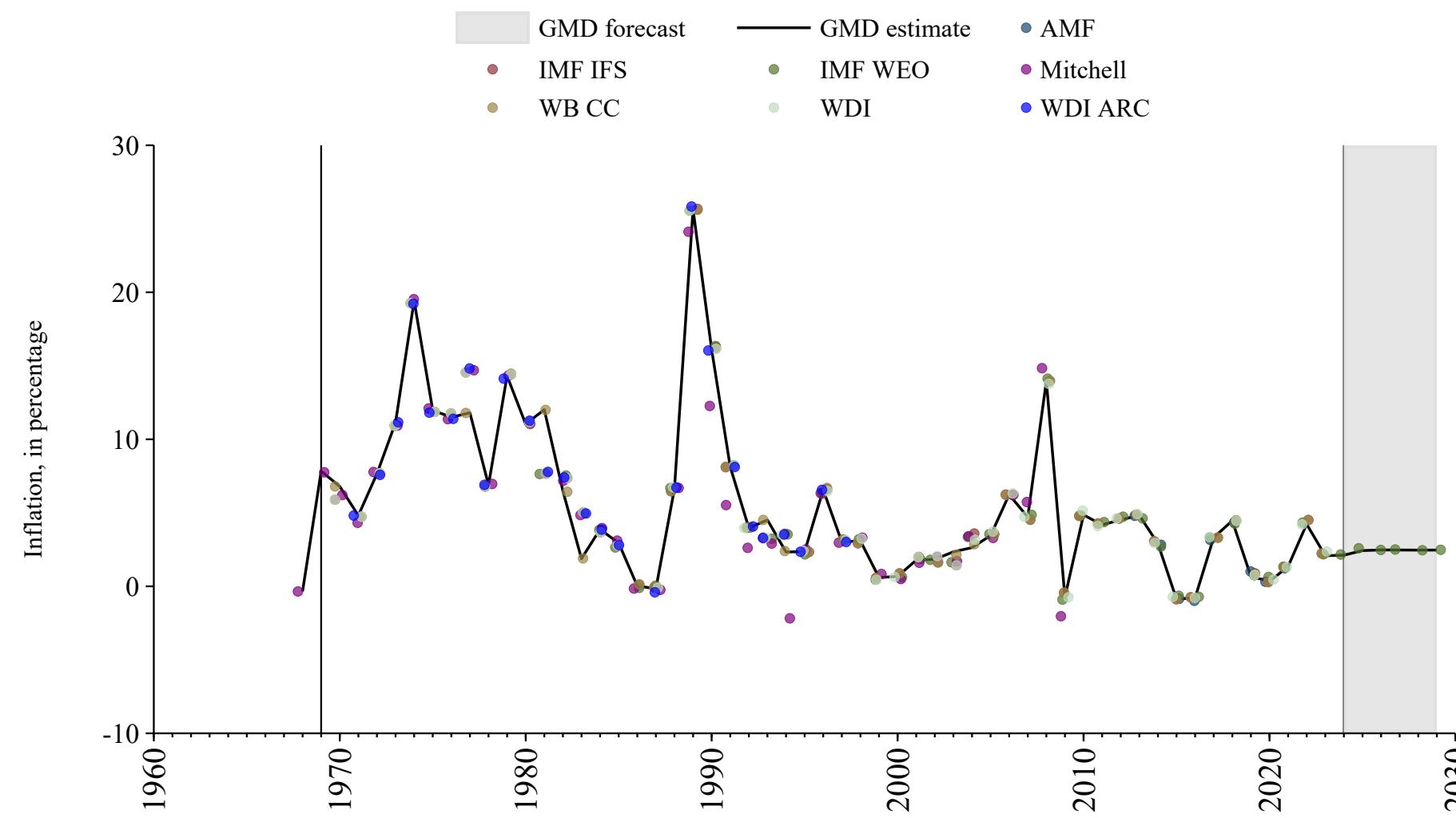
Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1871 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1880 - 1922	Spliced using overlapping data in 1923
Bank of Japan (2024)	1923 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1937 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Jordà et al. (2017)	1939 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1947 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



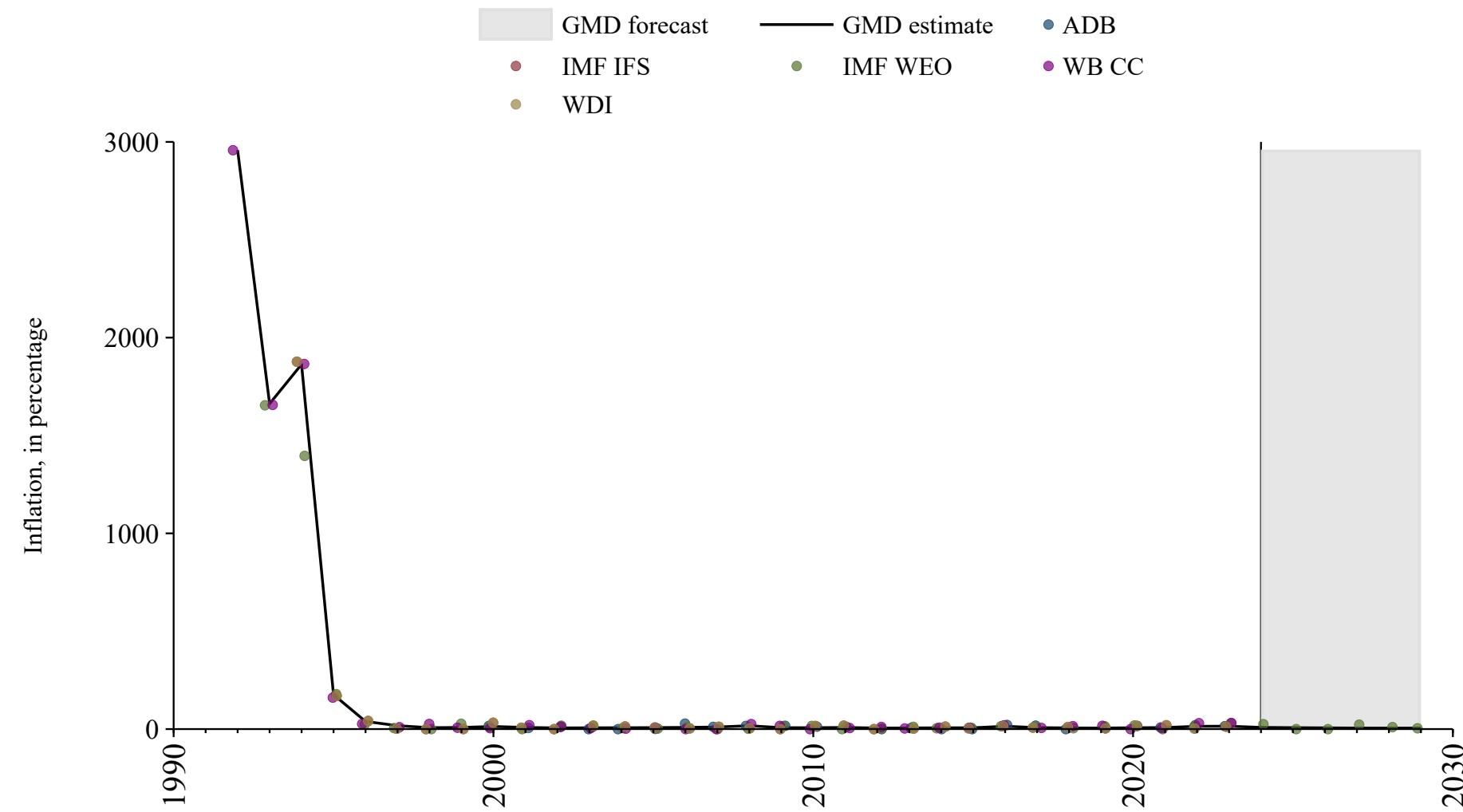
Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1968 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



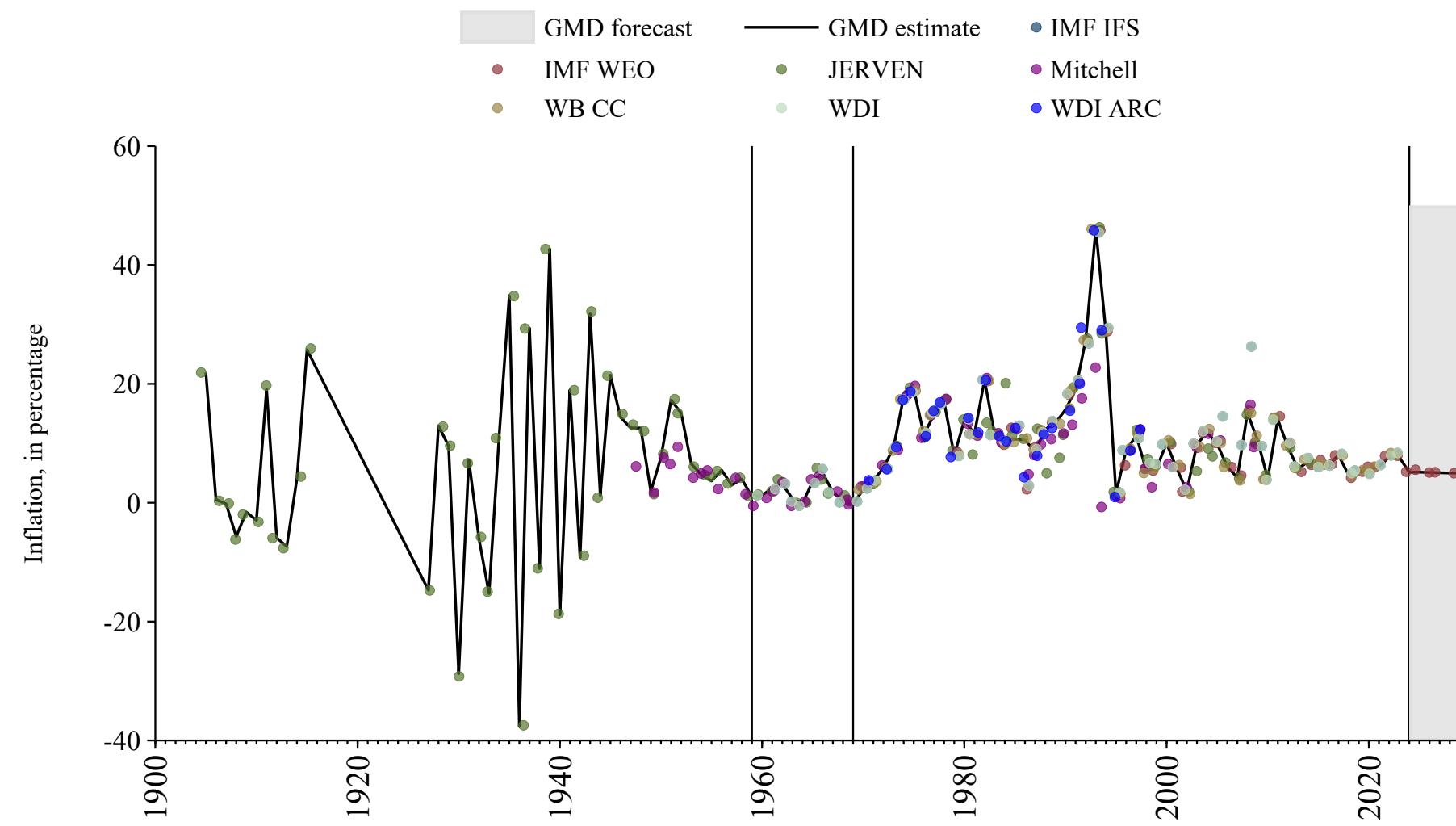
Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



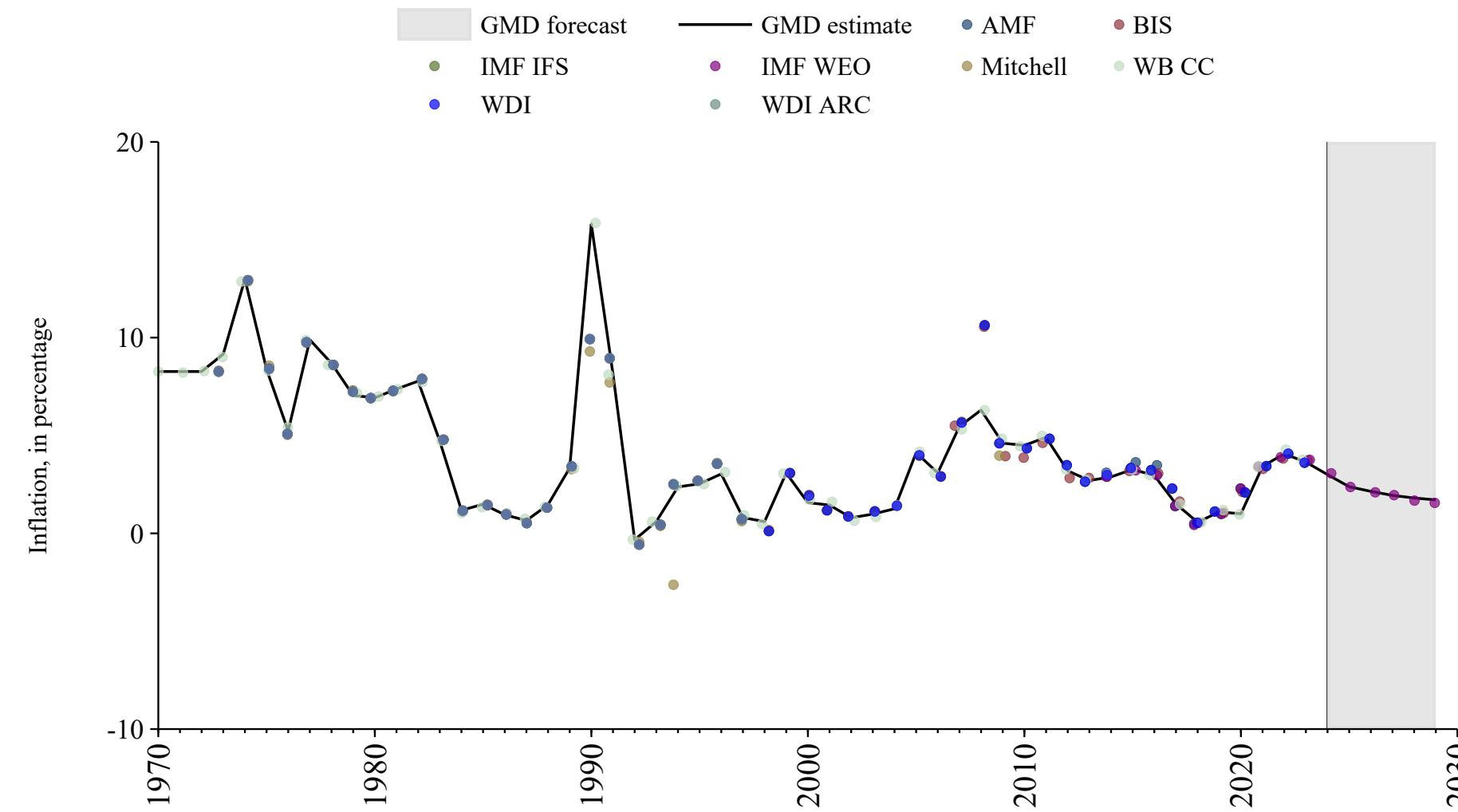
Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1905 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



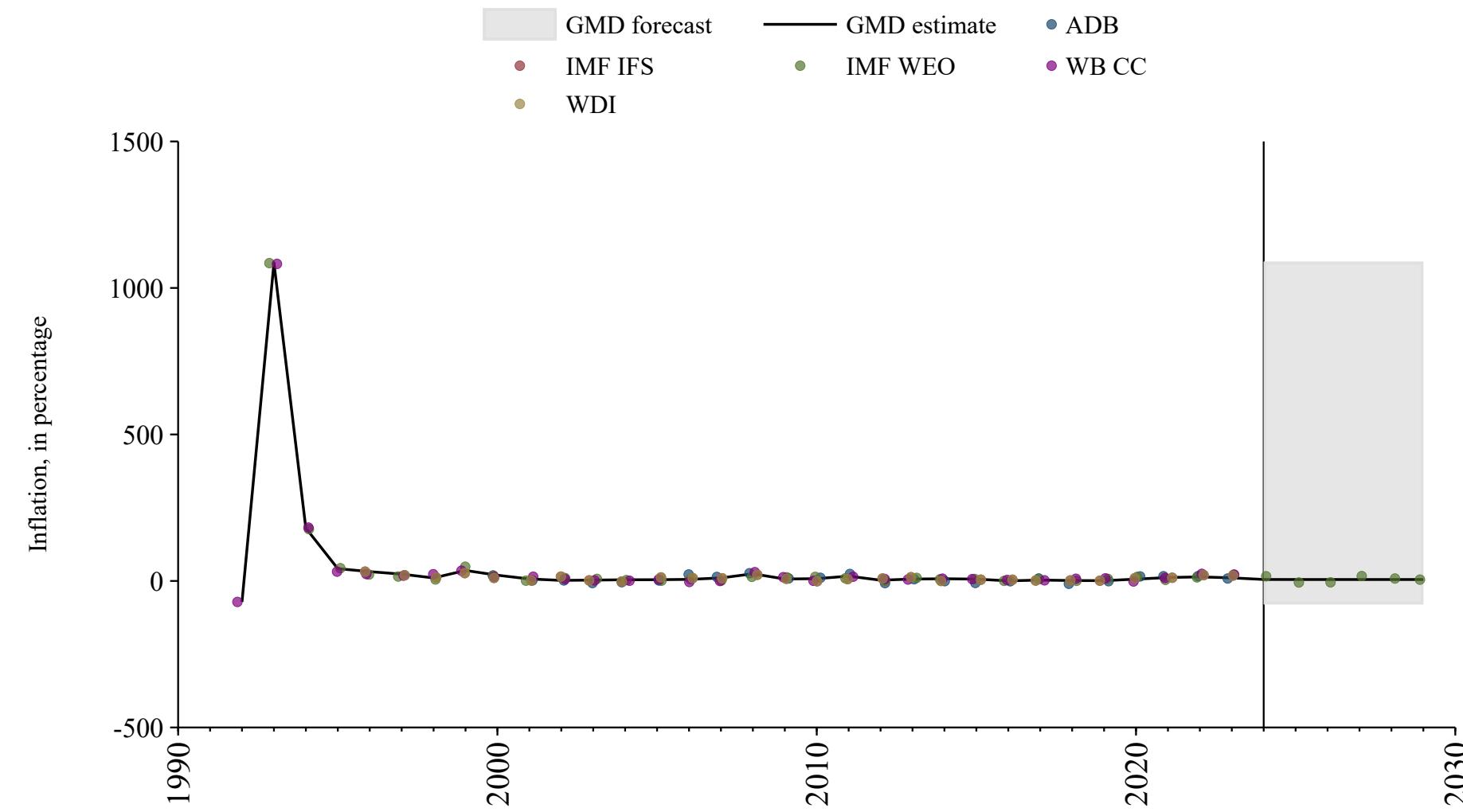
Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



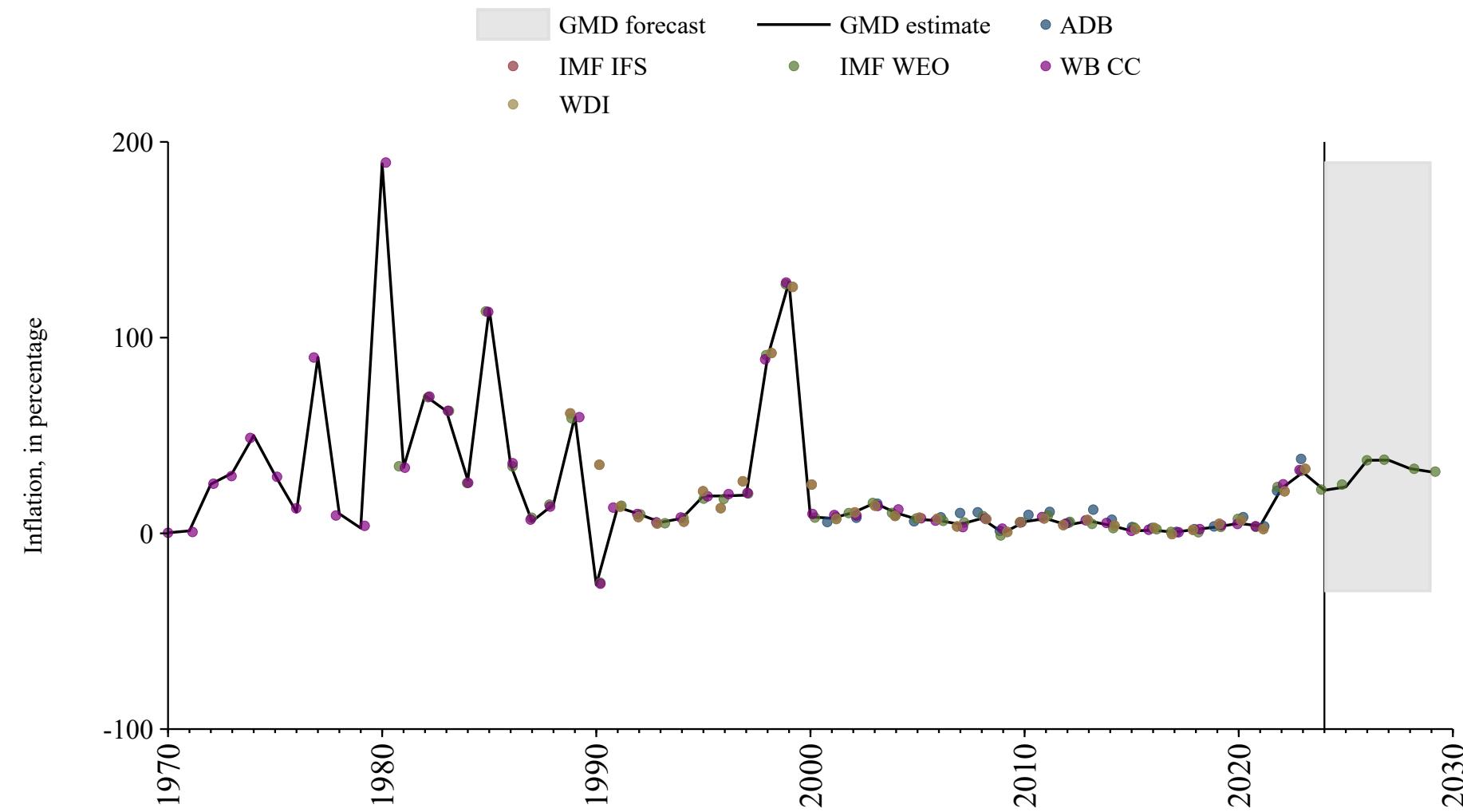
Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



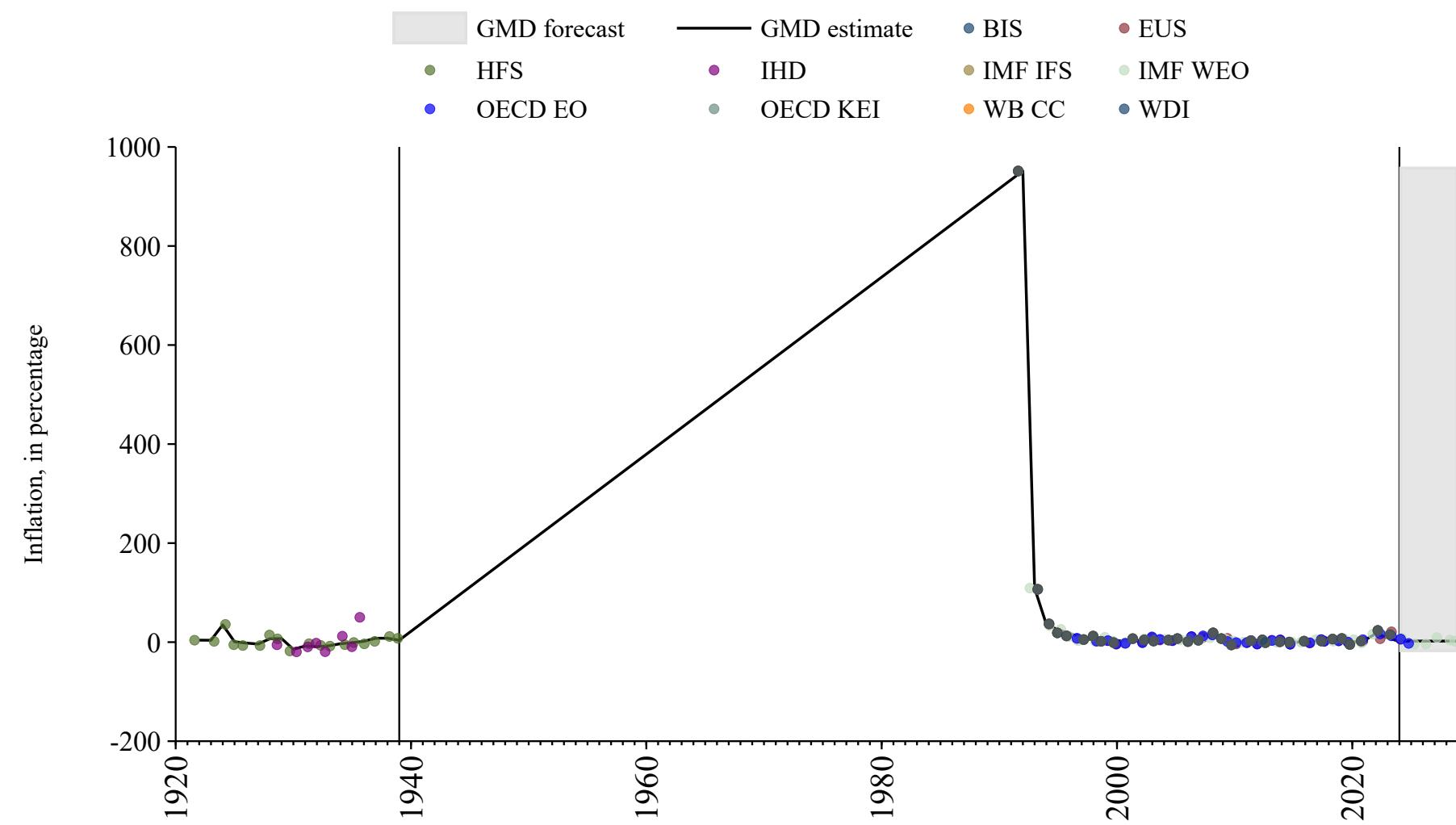
Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



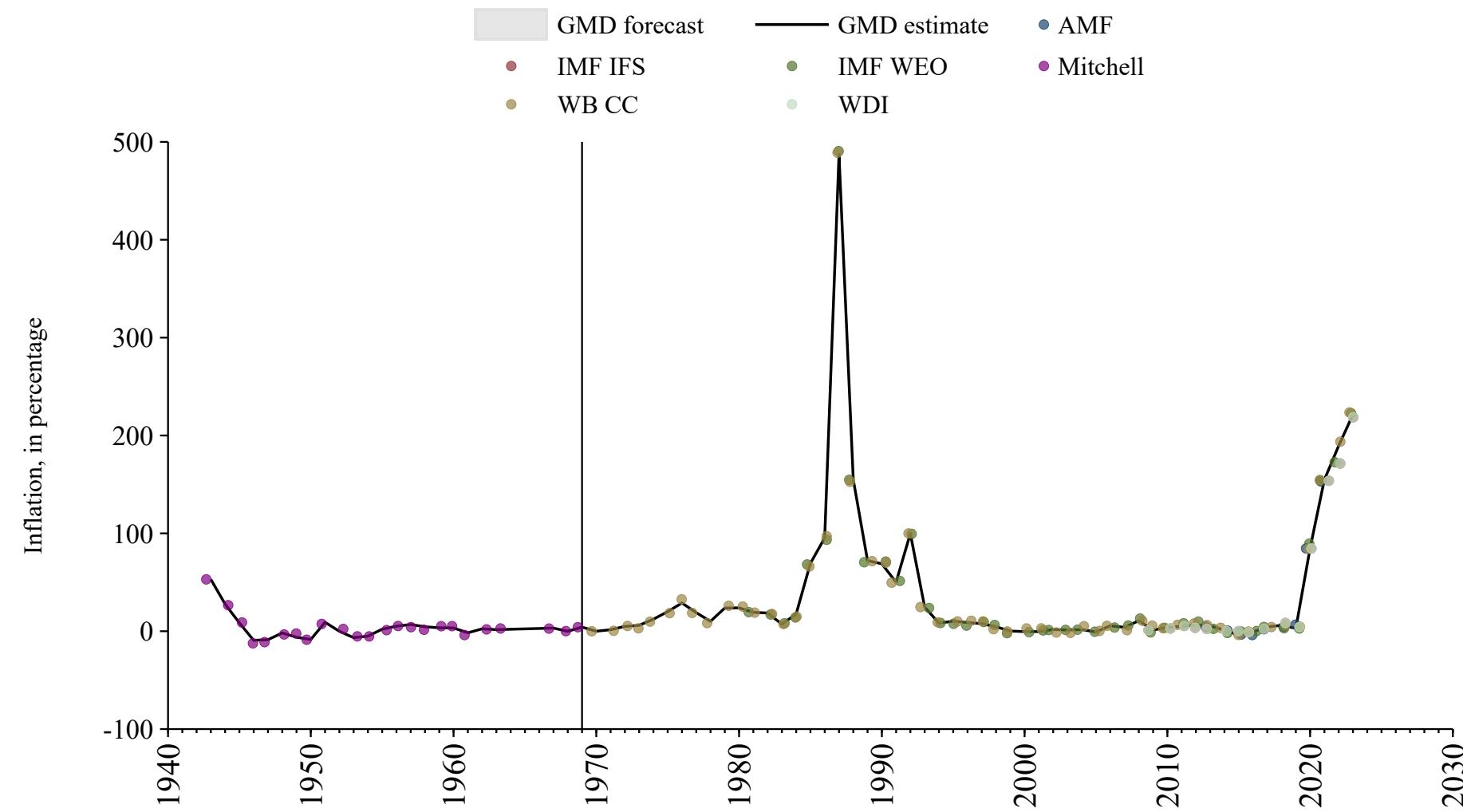
Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1922 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
Ha et al. (2023)	1940 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



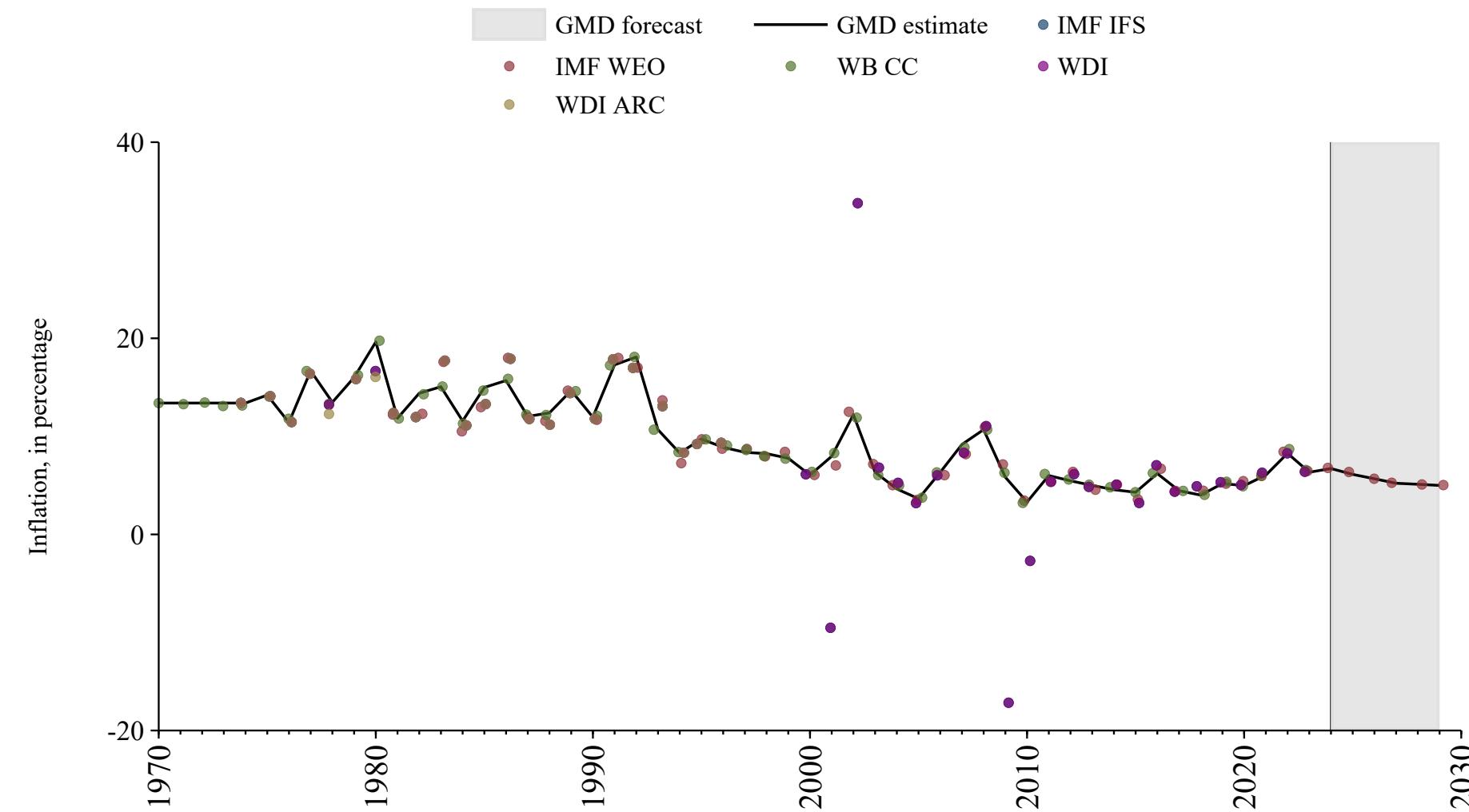
Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1943 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



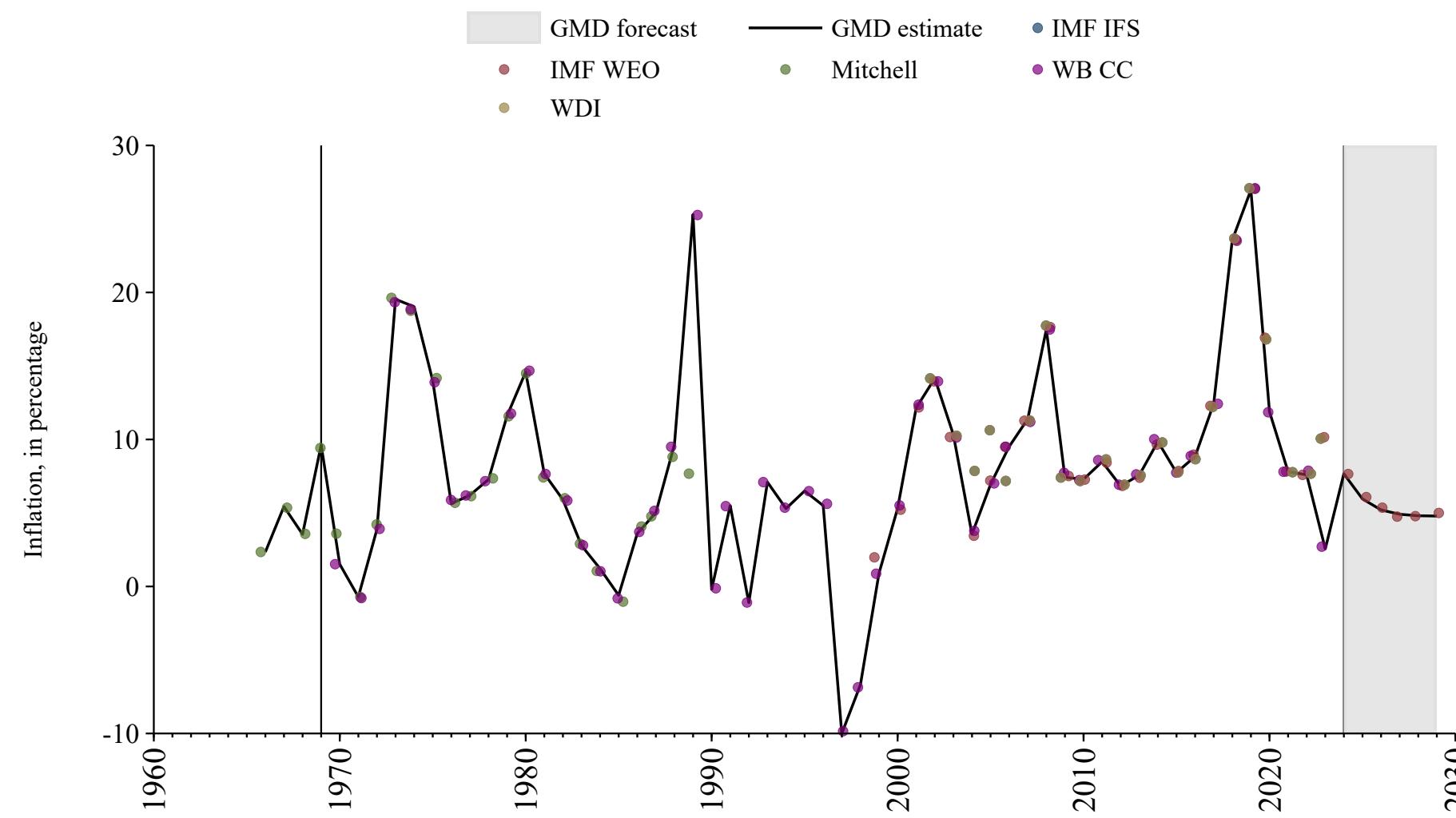
Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



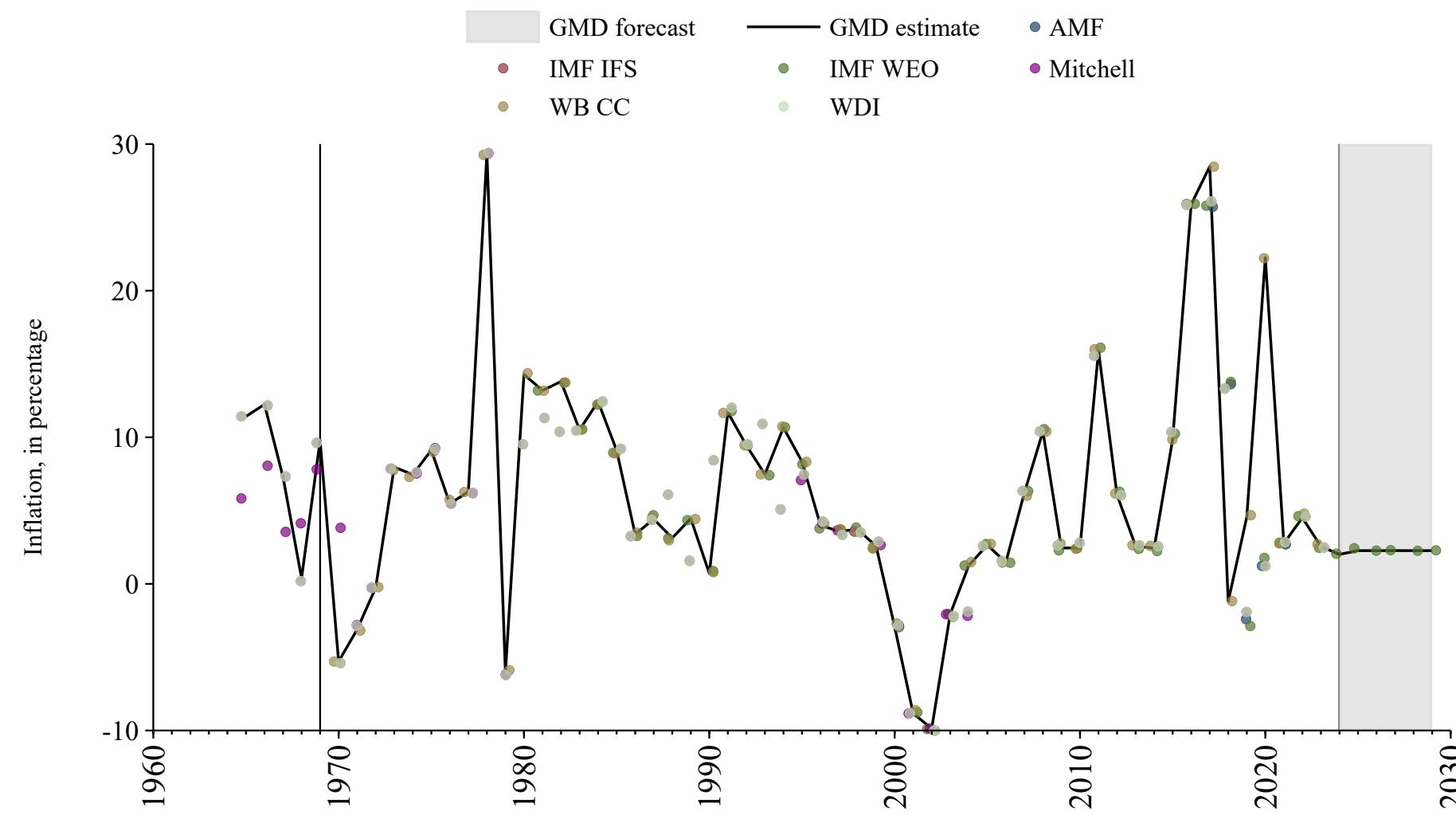
Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1966 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



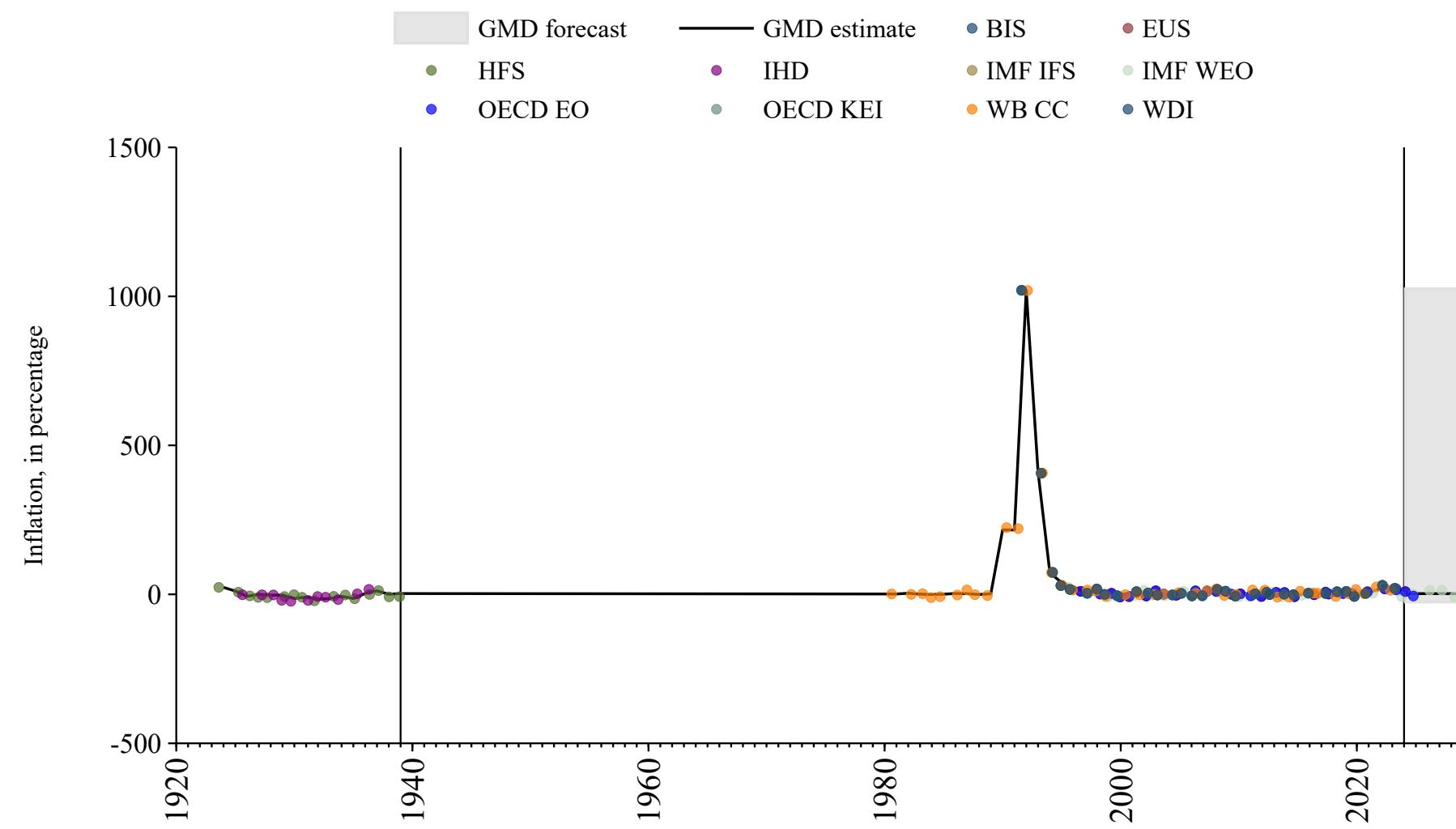
Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



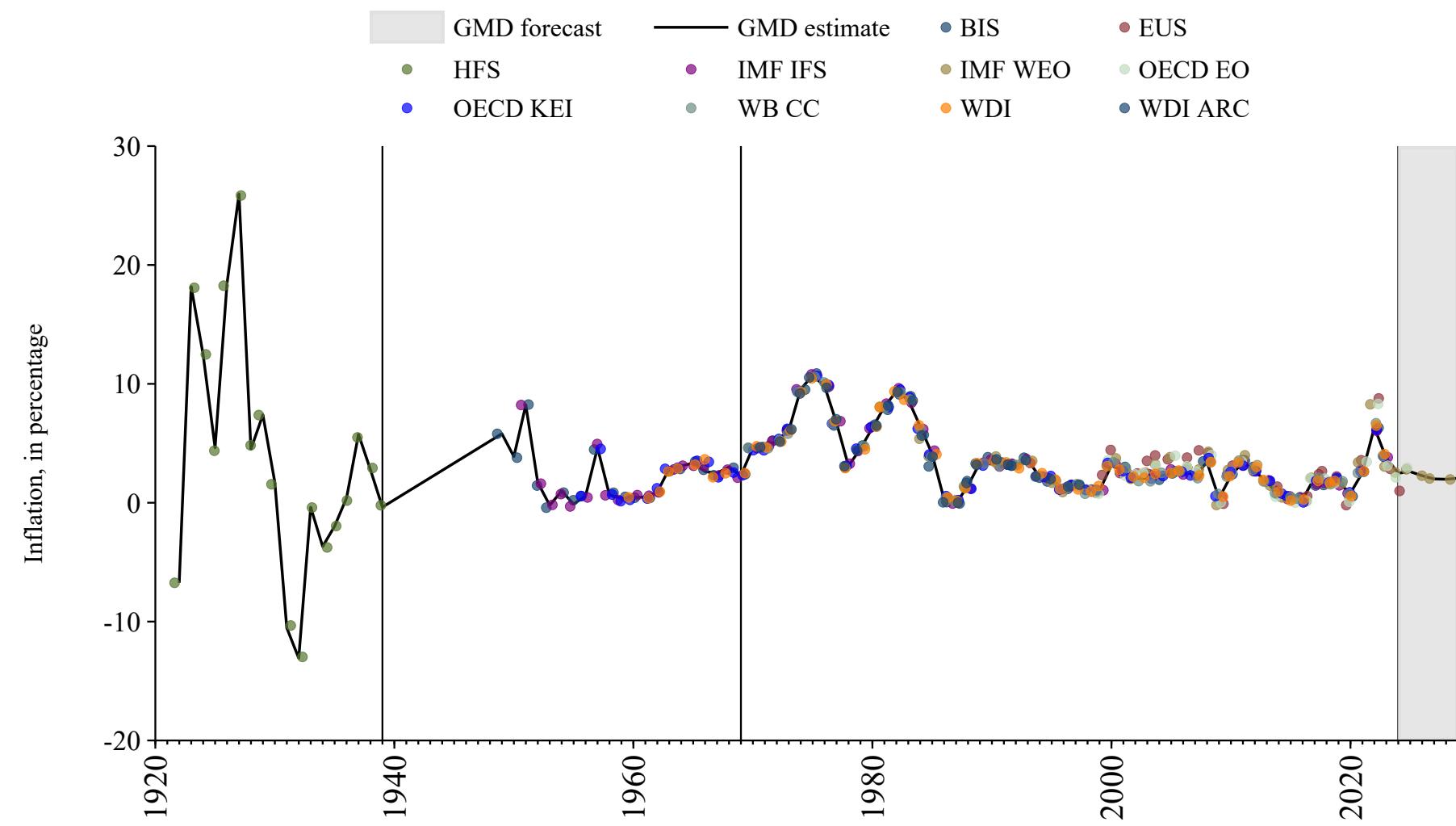
Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1924 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
Ha et al. (2023)	1940 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



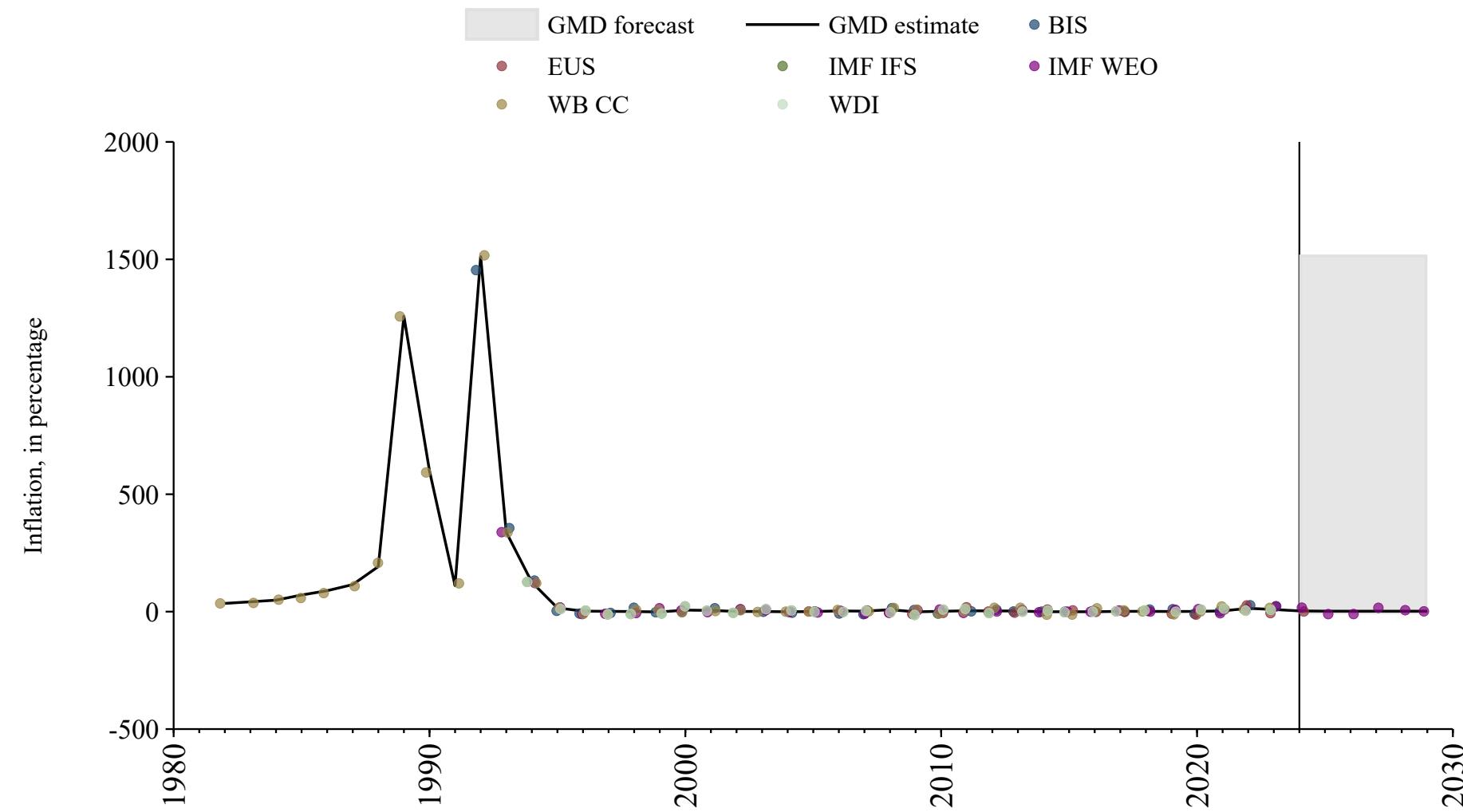
Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1922 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1940 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



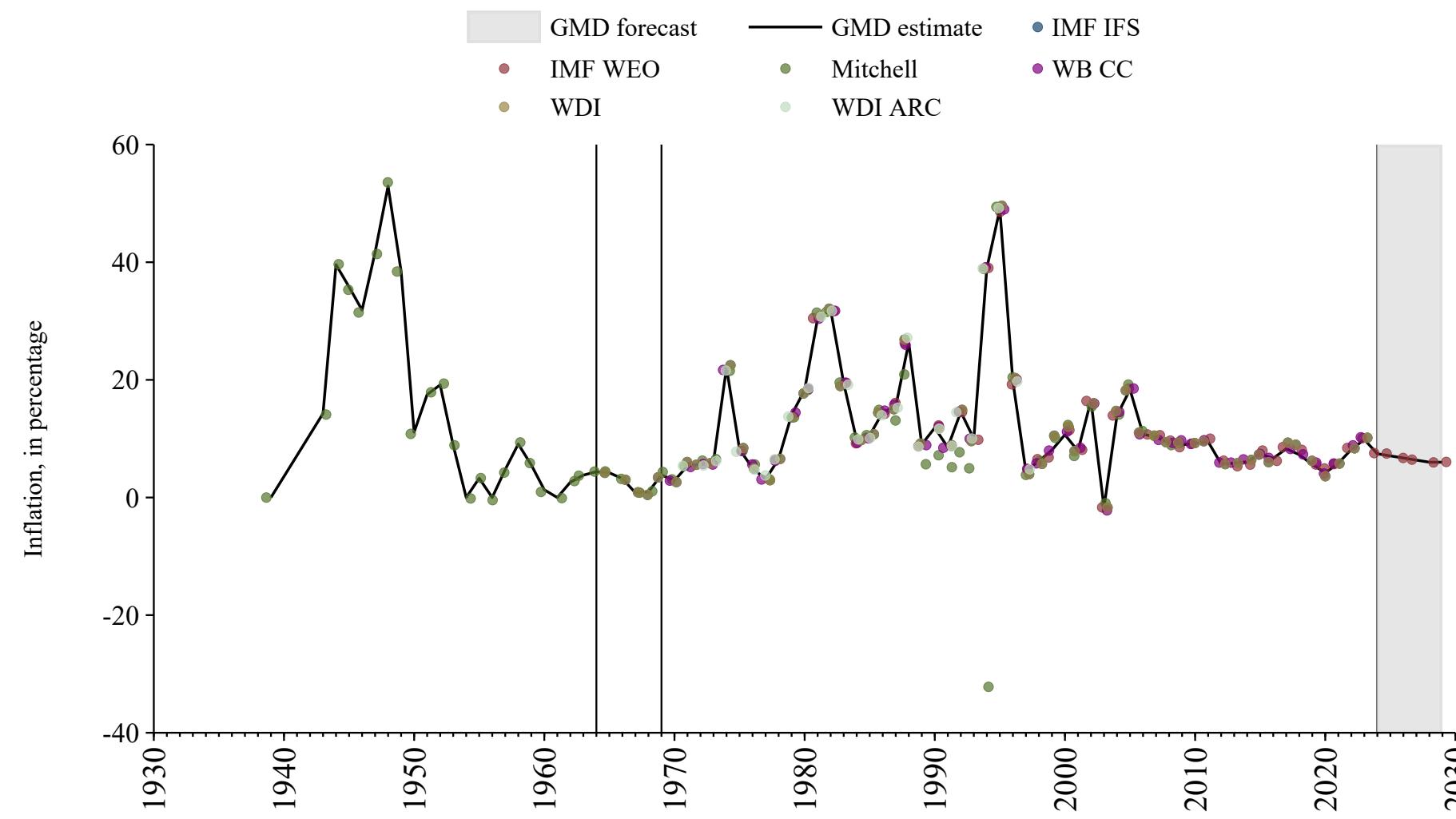
Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1982 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



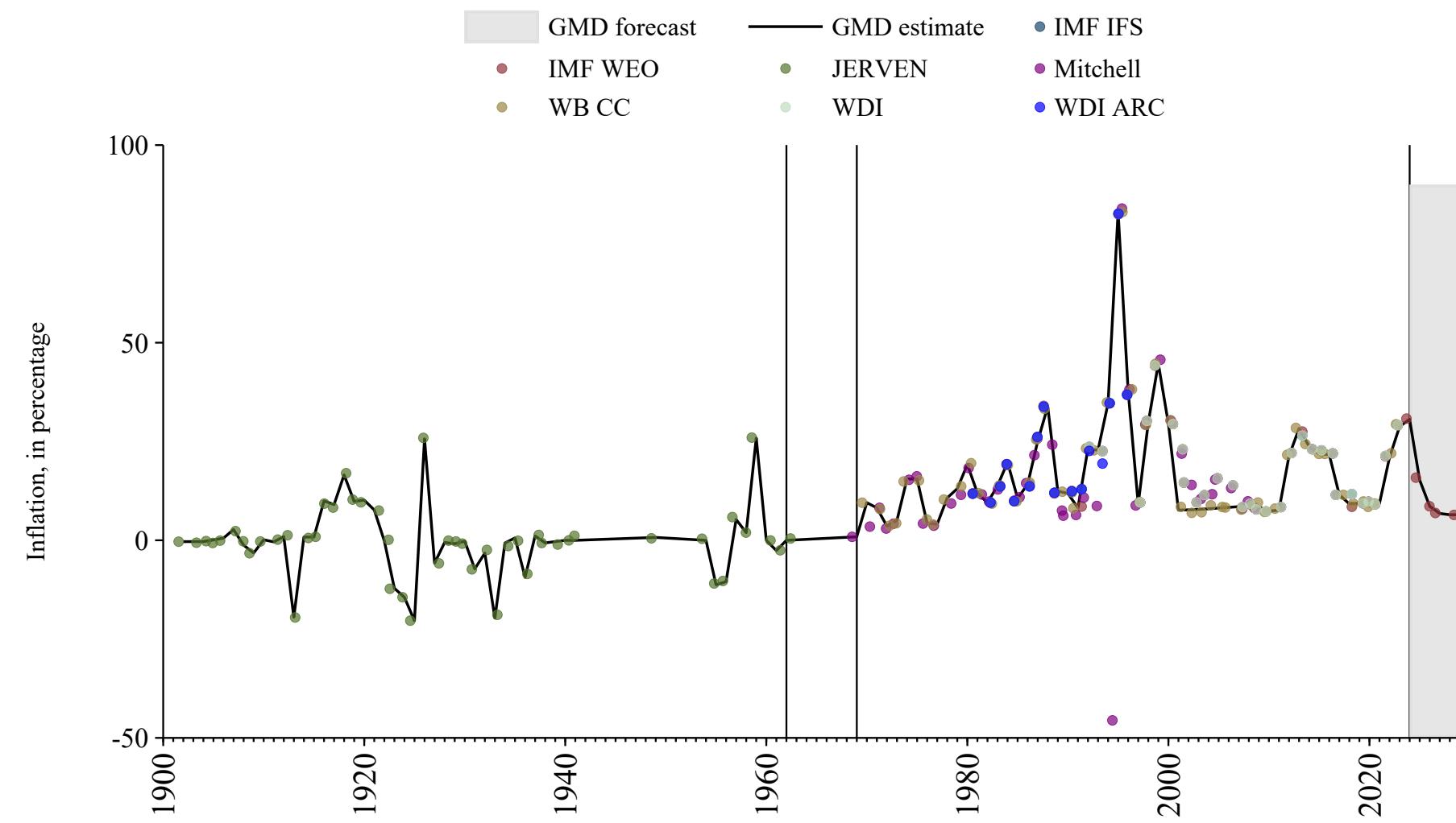
Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



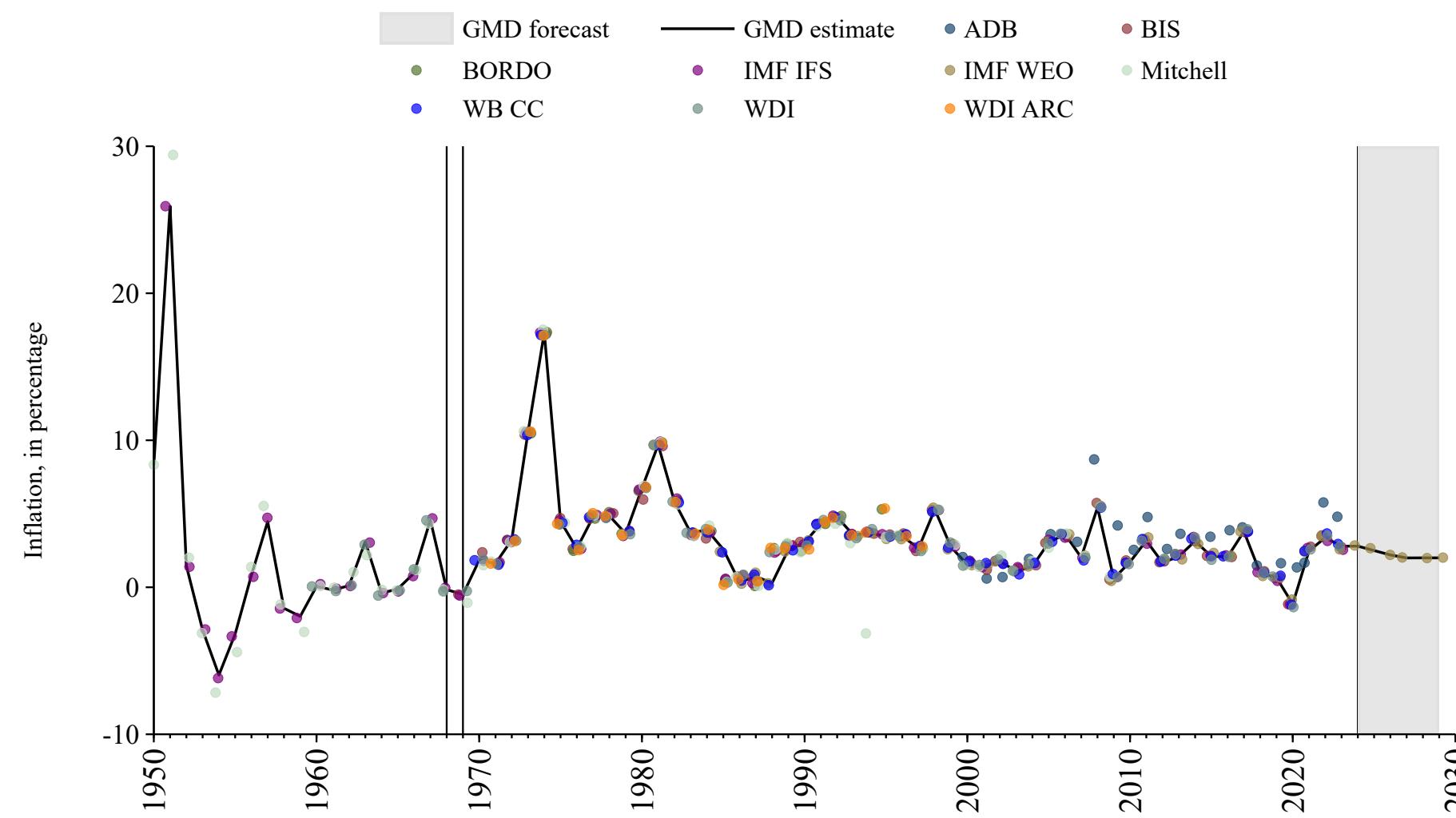
Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1902 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963
Mitchell (2013)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



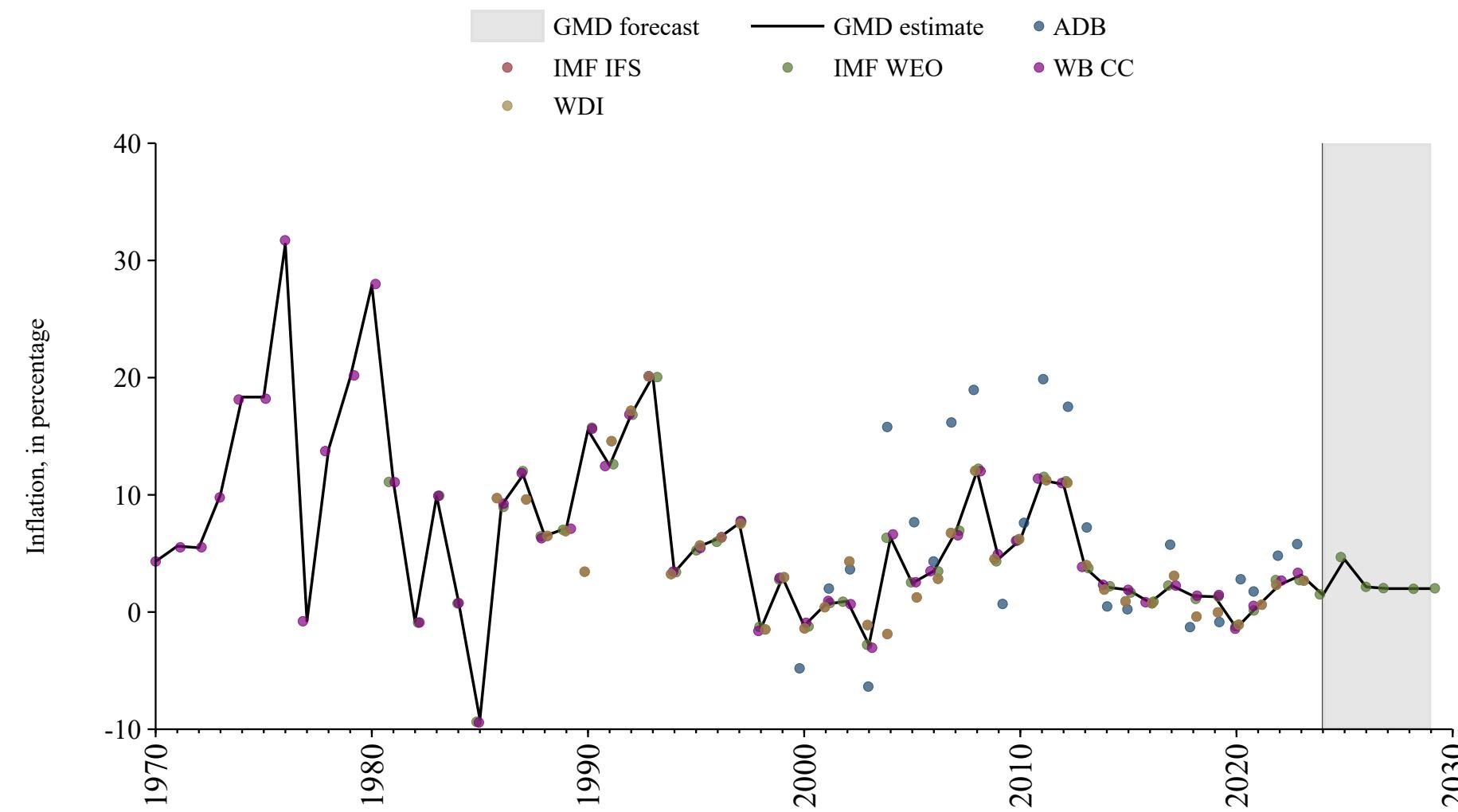
Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



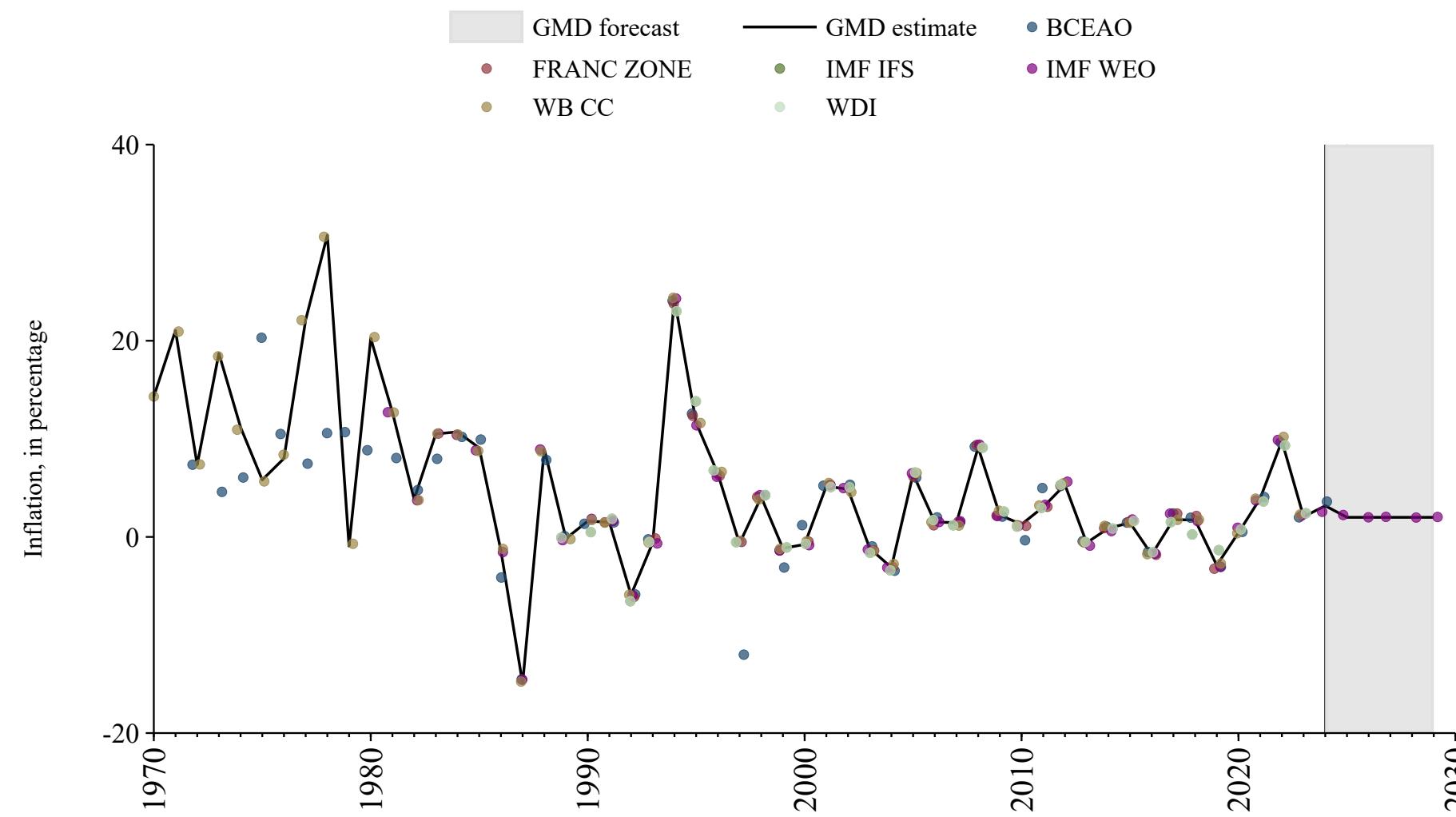
Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



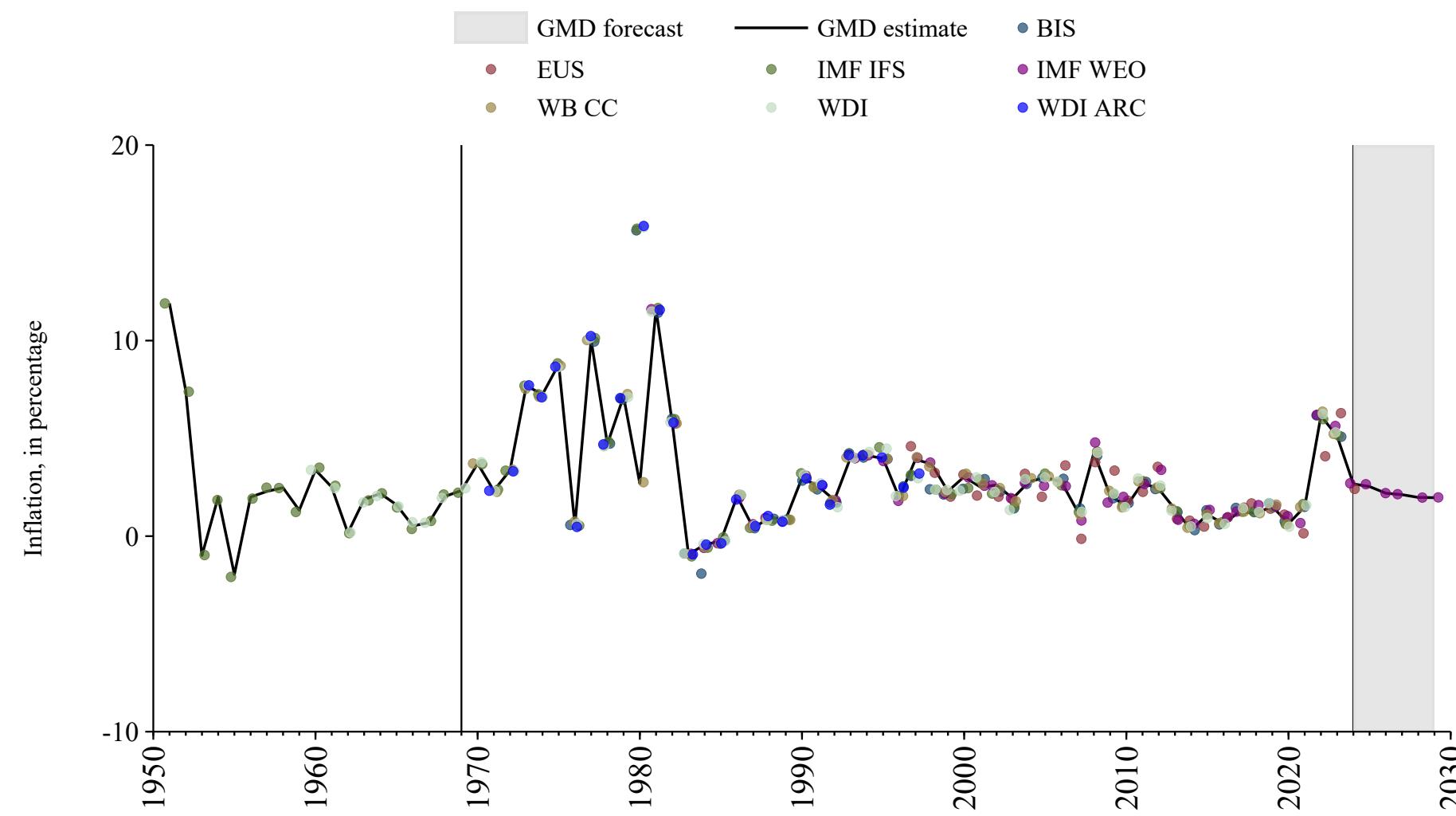
Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025
WEO (2024)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



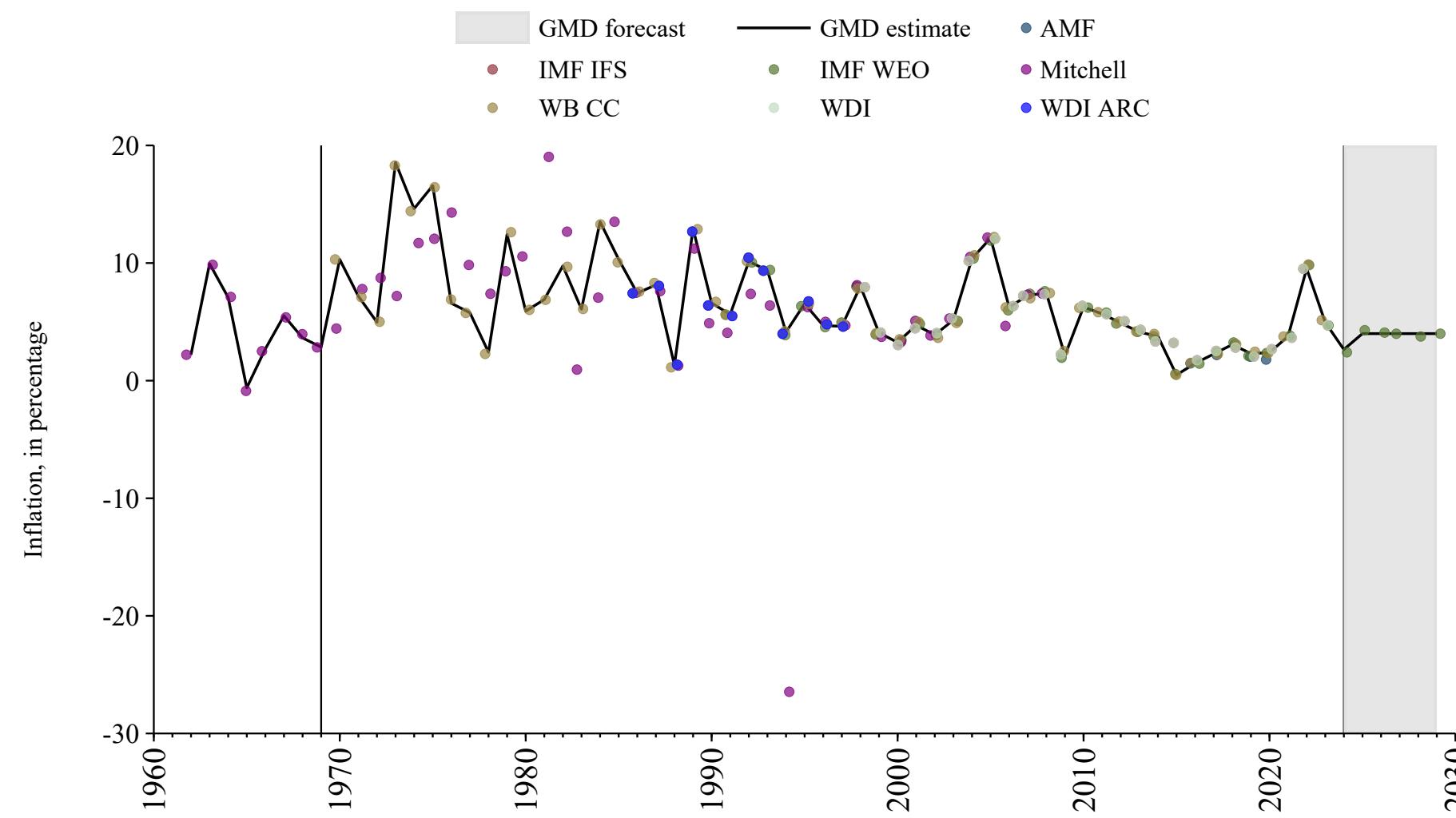
Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



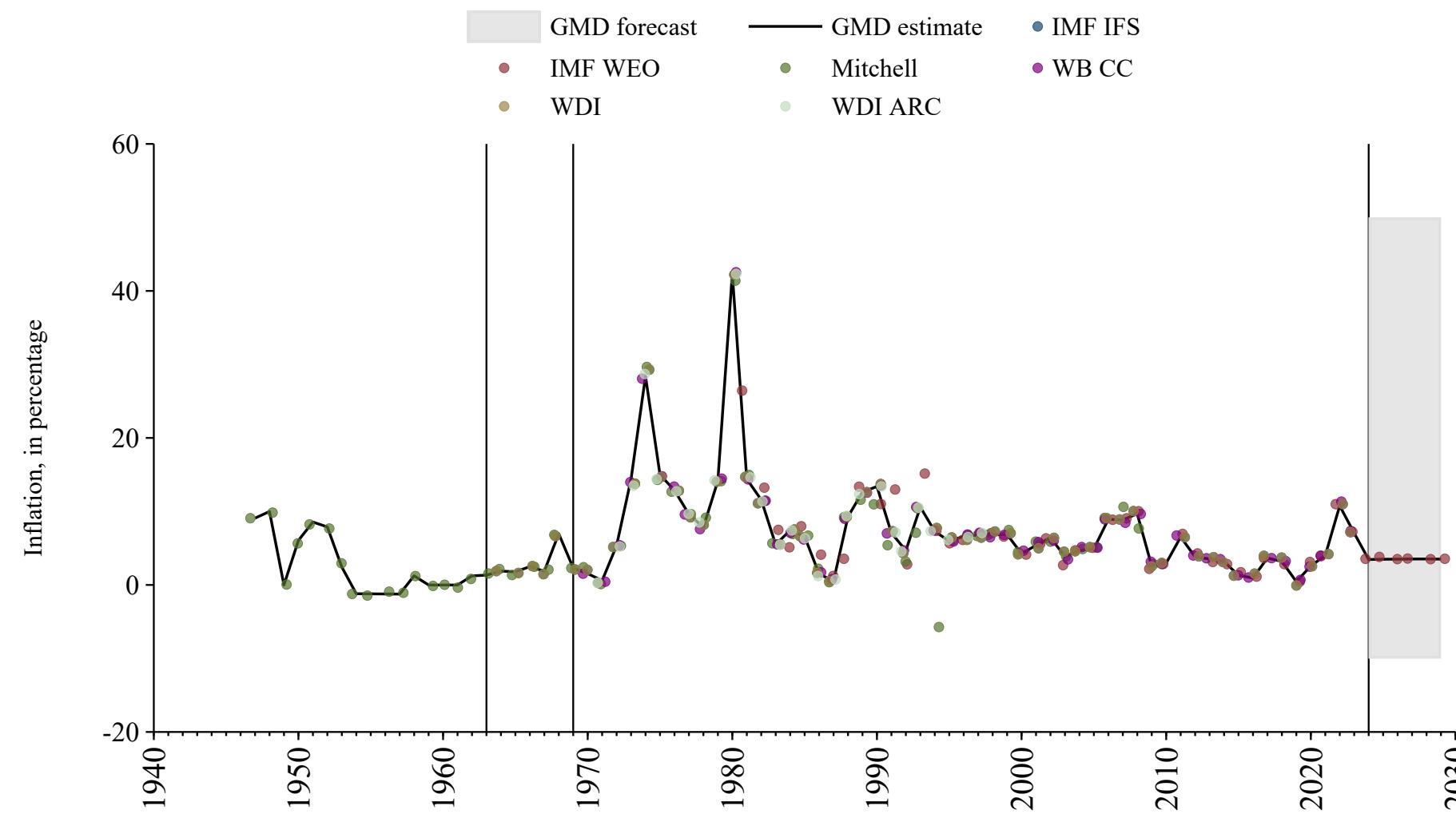
Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



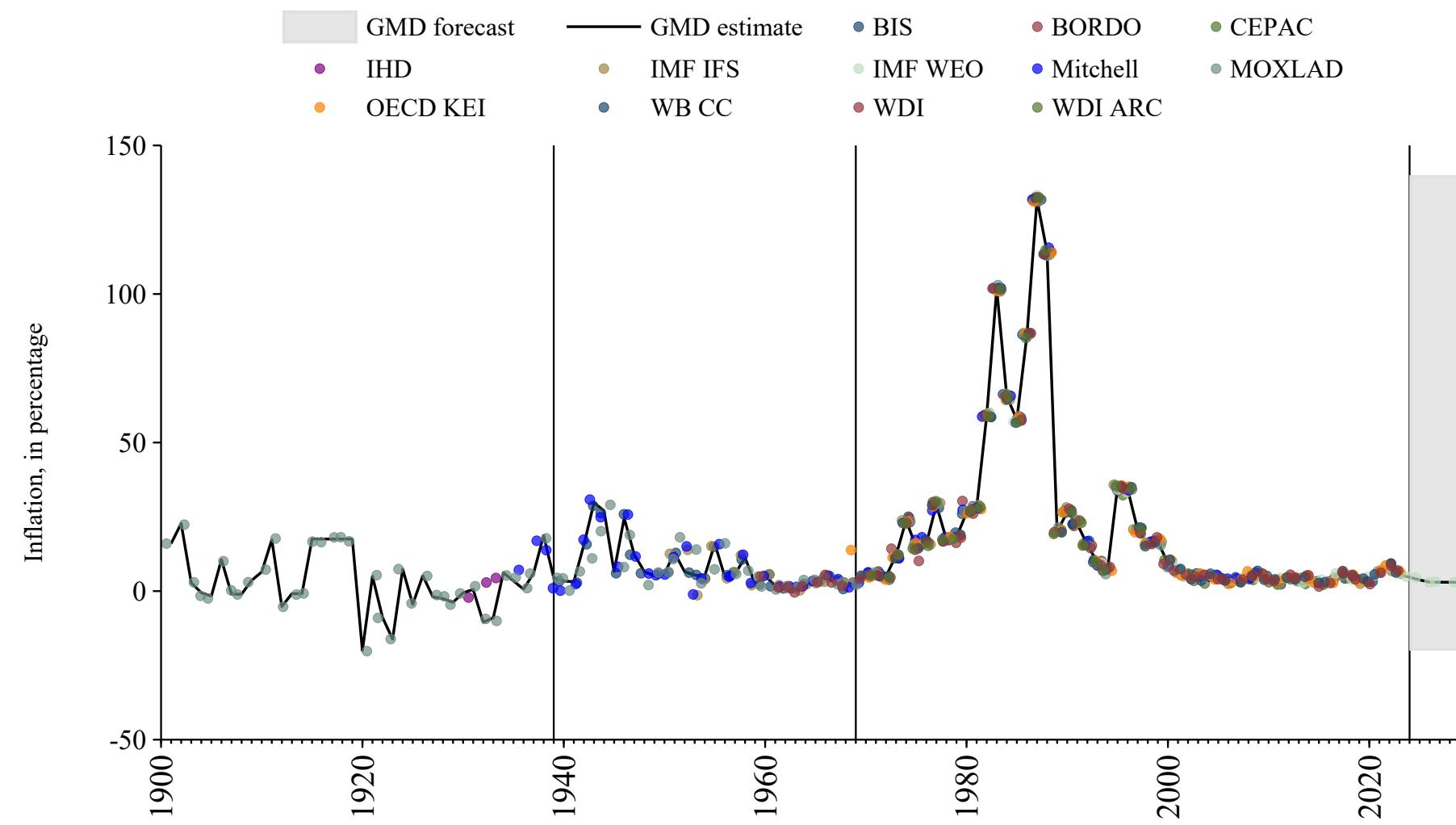
Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1964 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



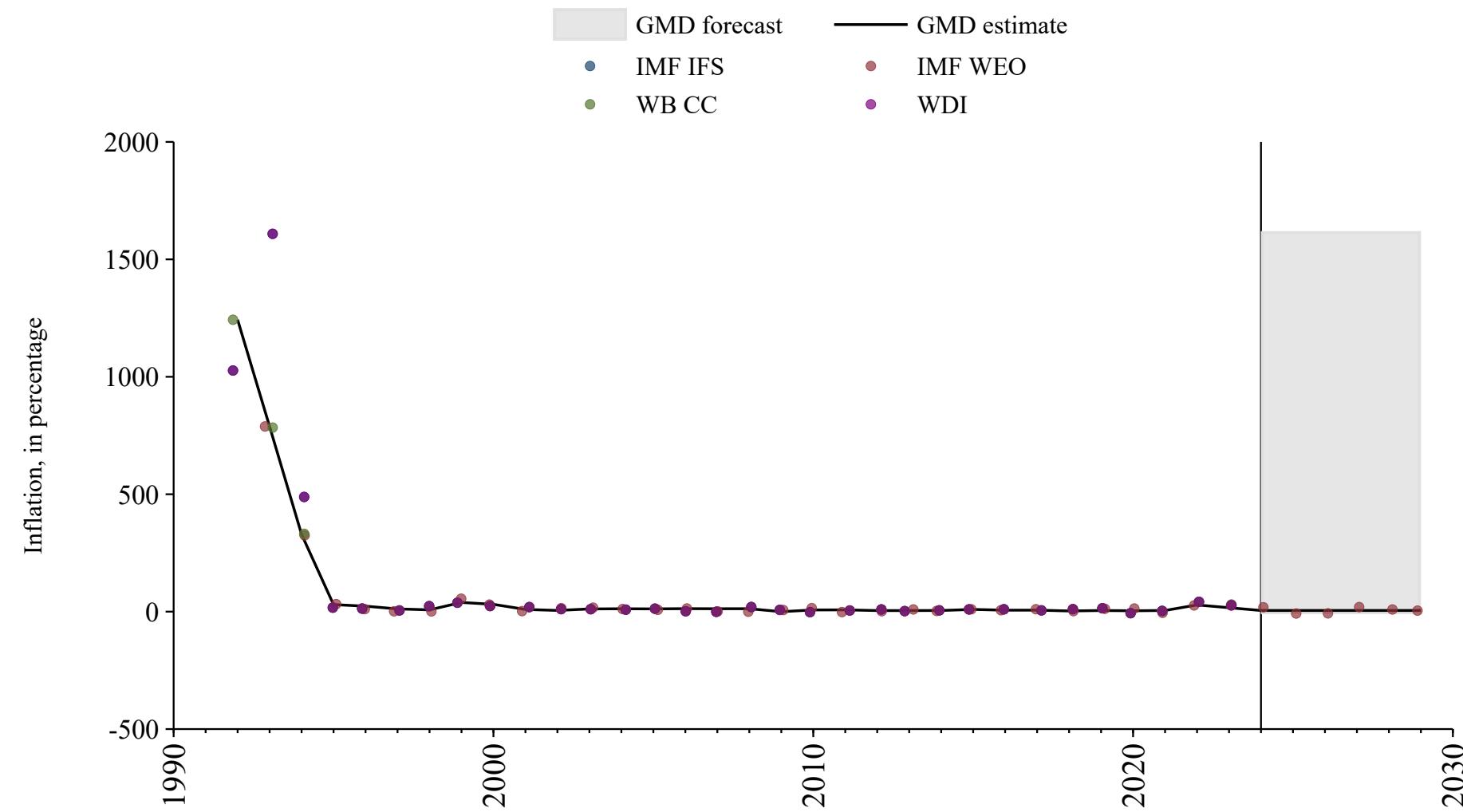
Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1901 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1940 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



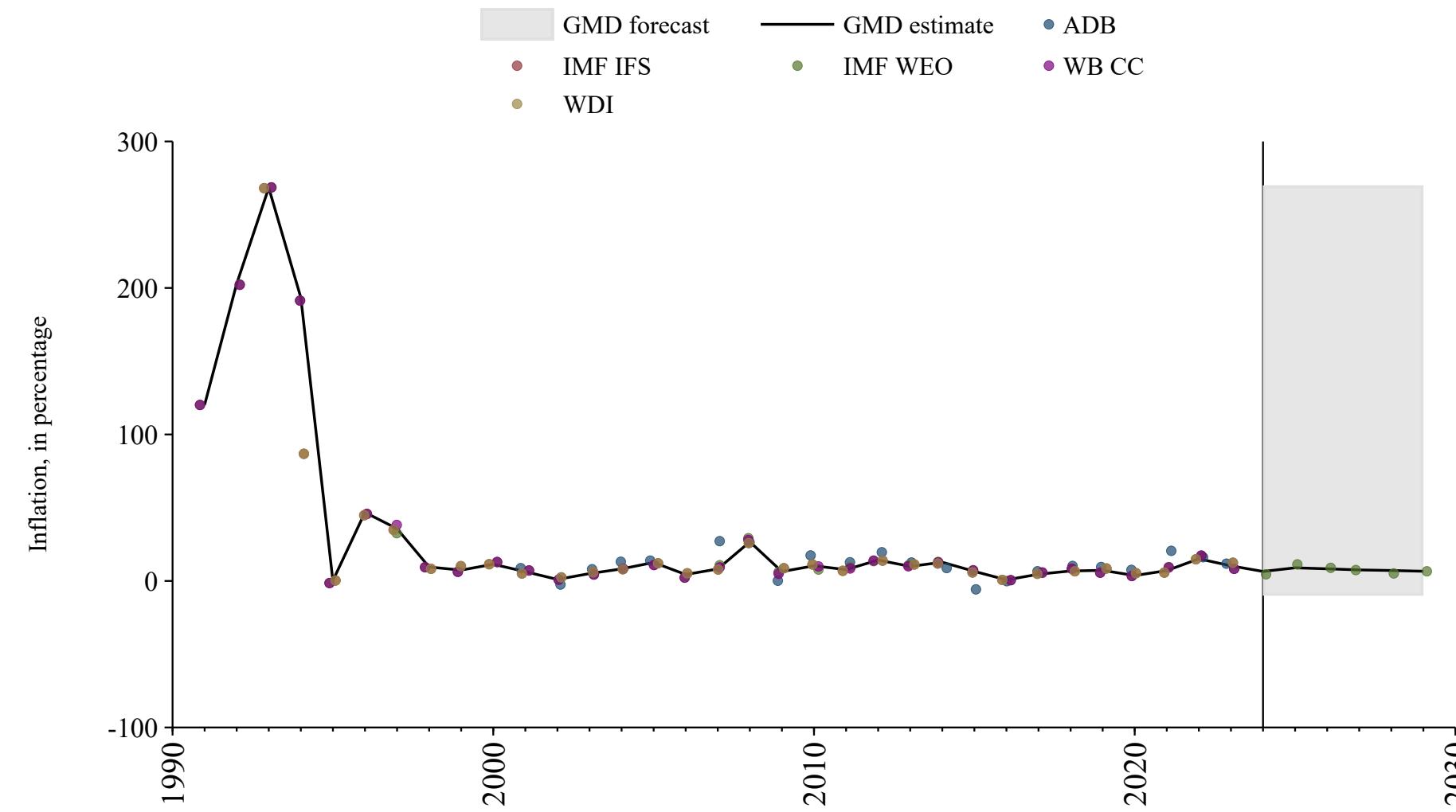
Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



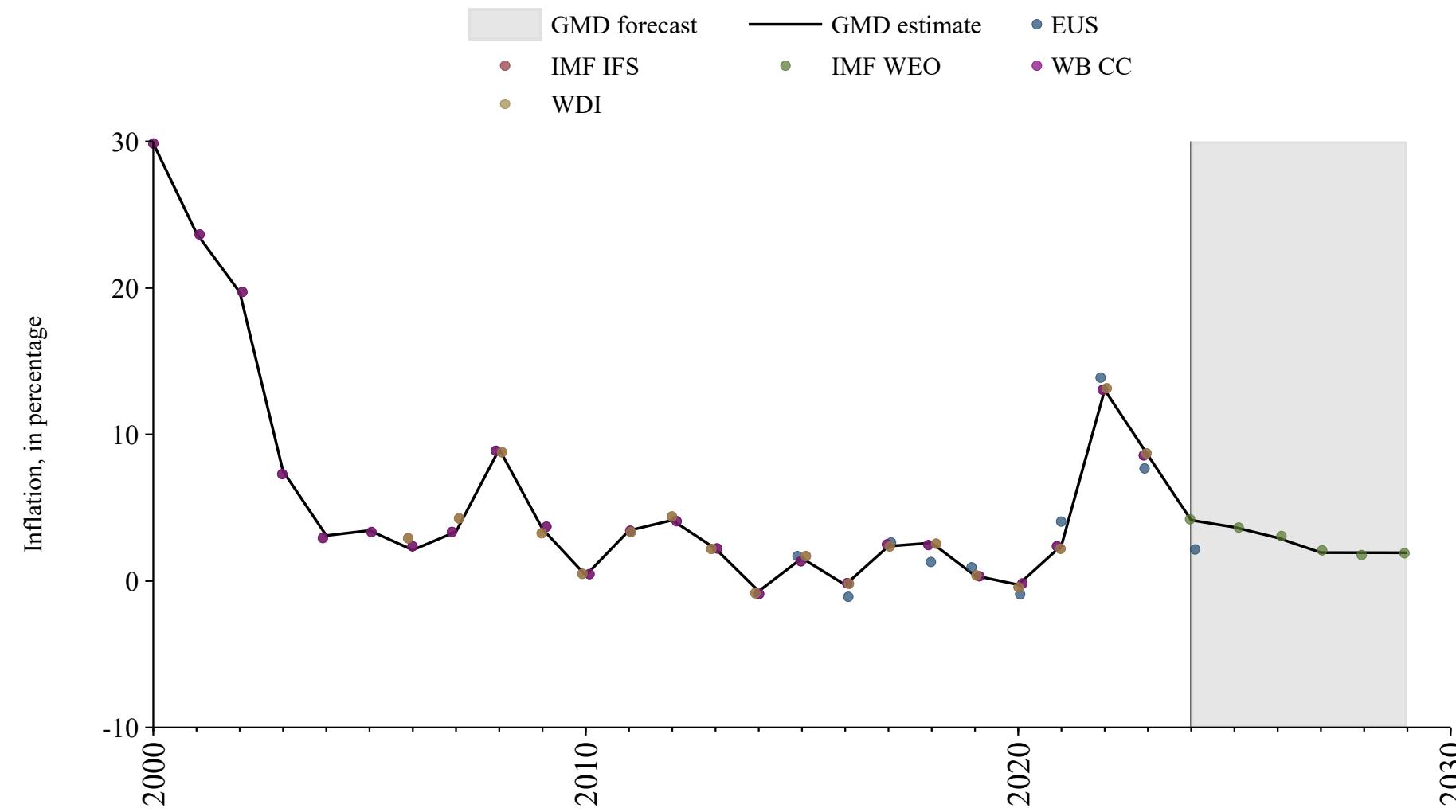
Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



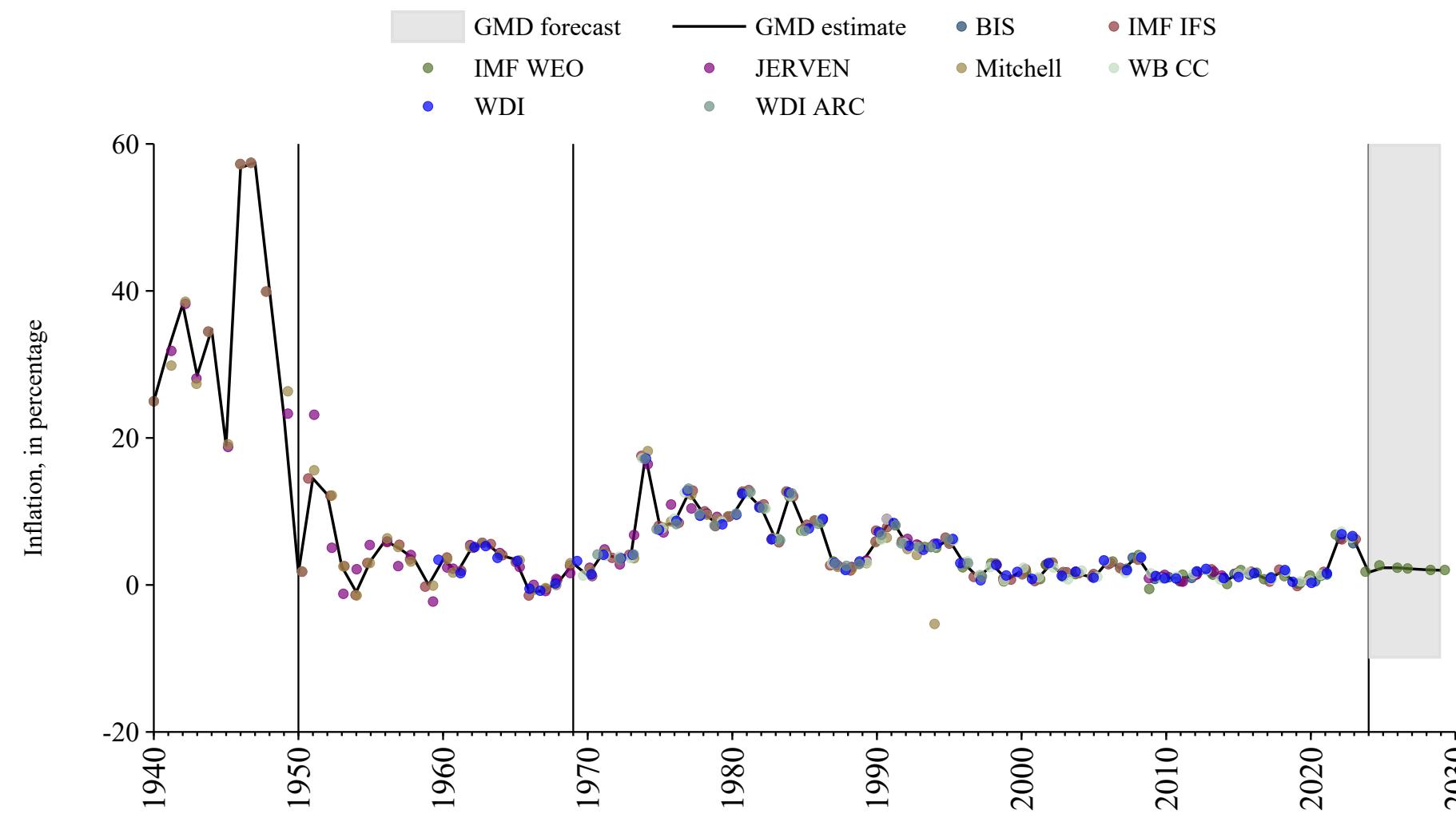
Montenegro

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



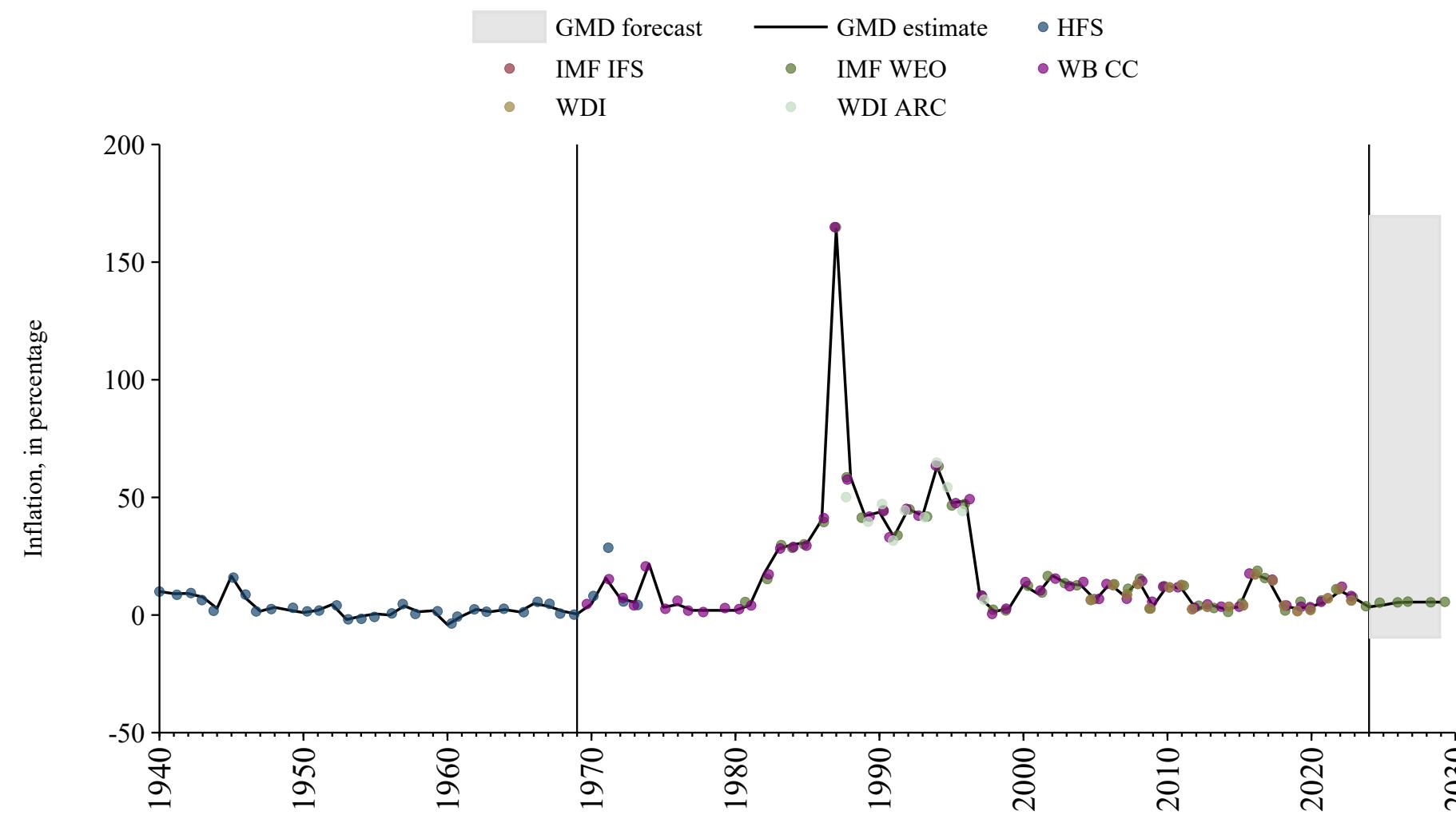
Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1940 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



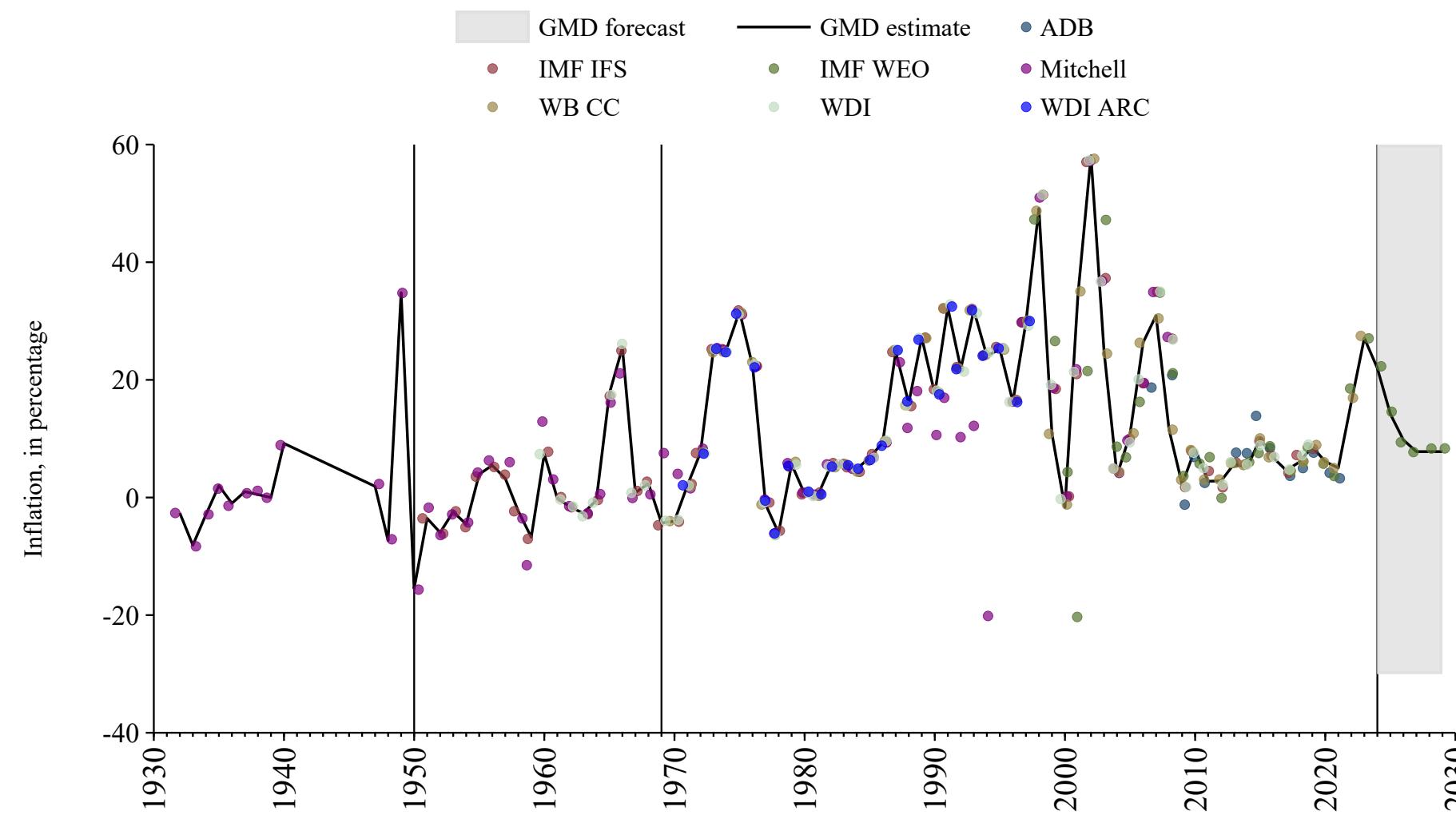
Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1940 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



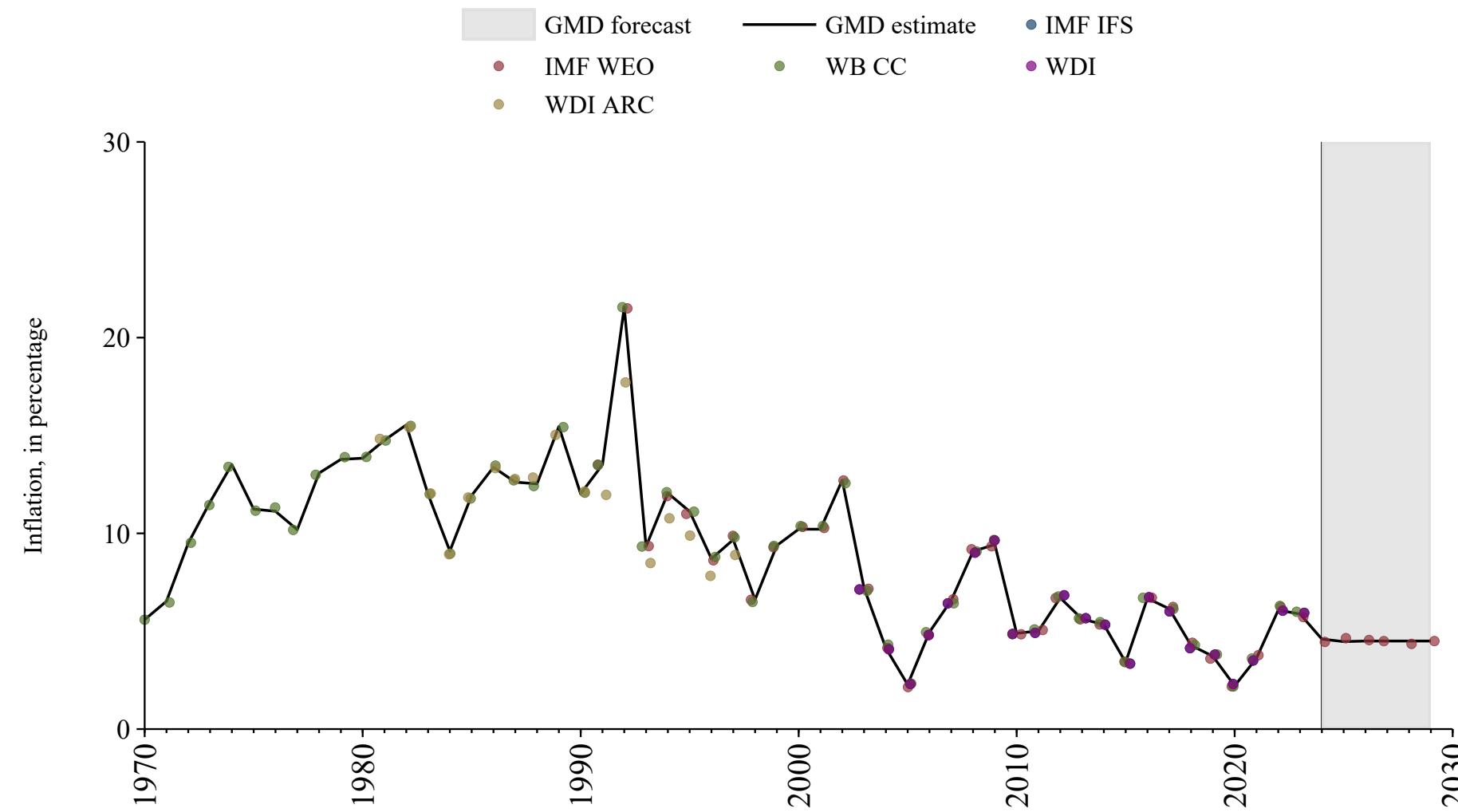
Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1932 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



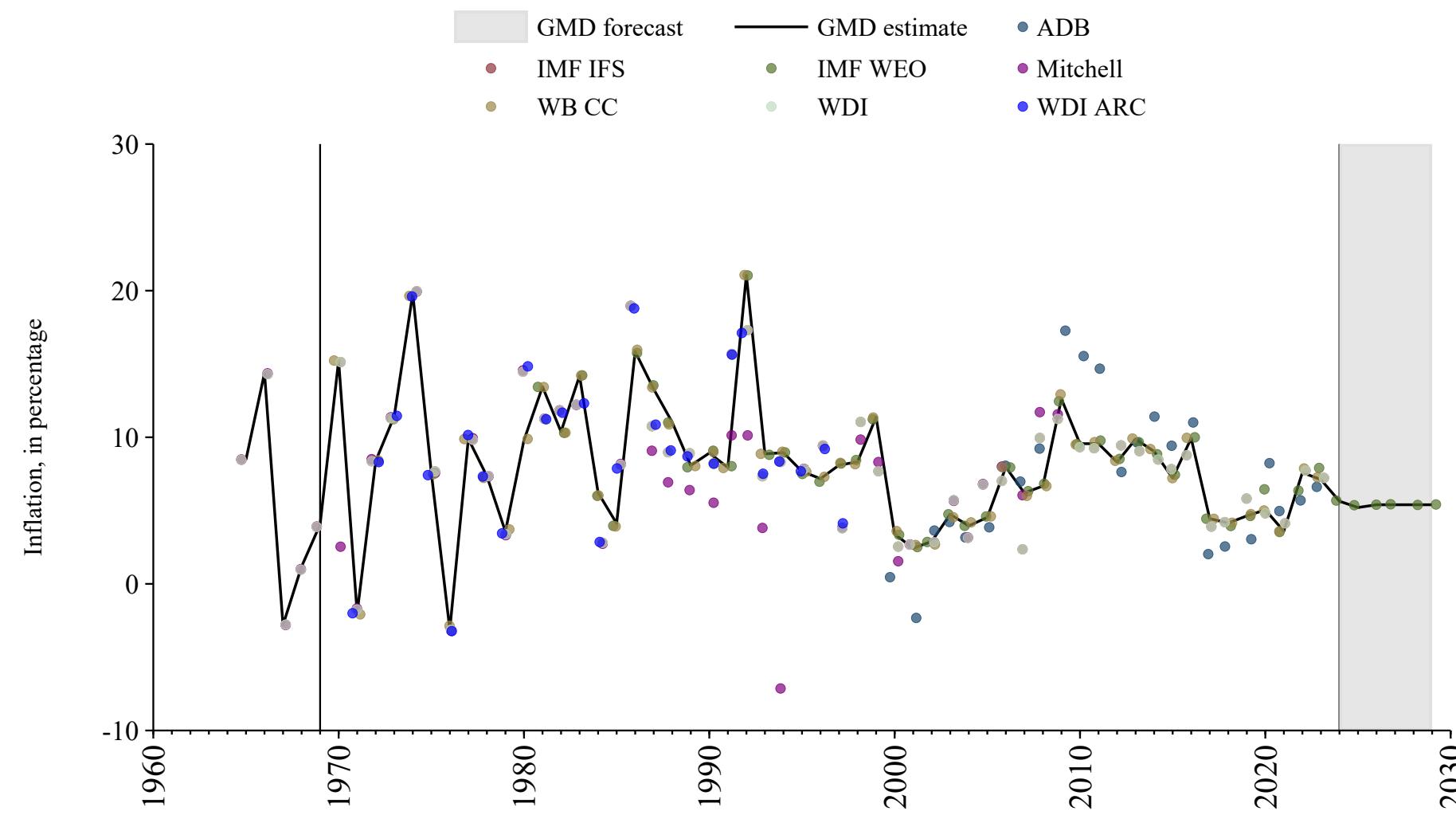
Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



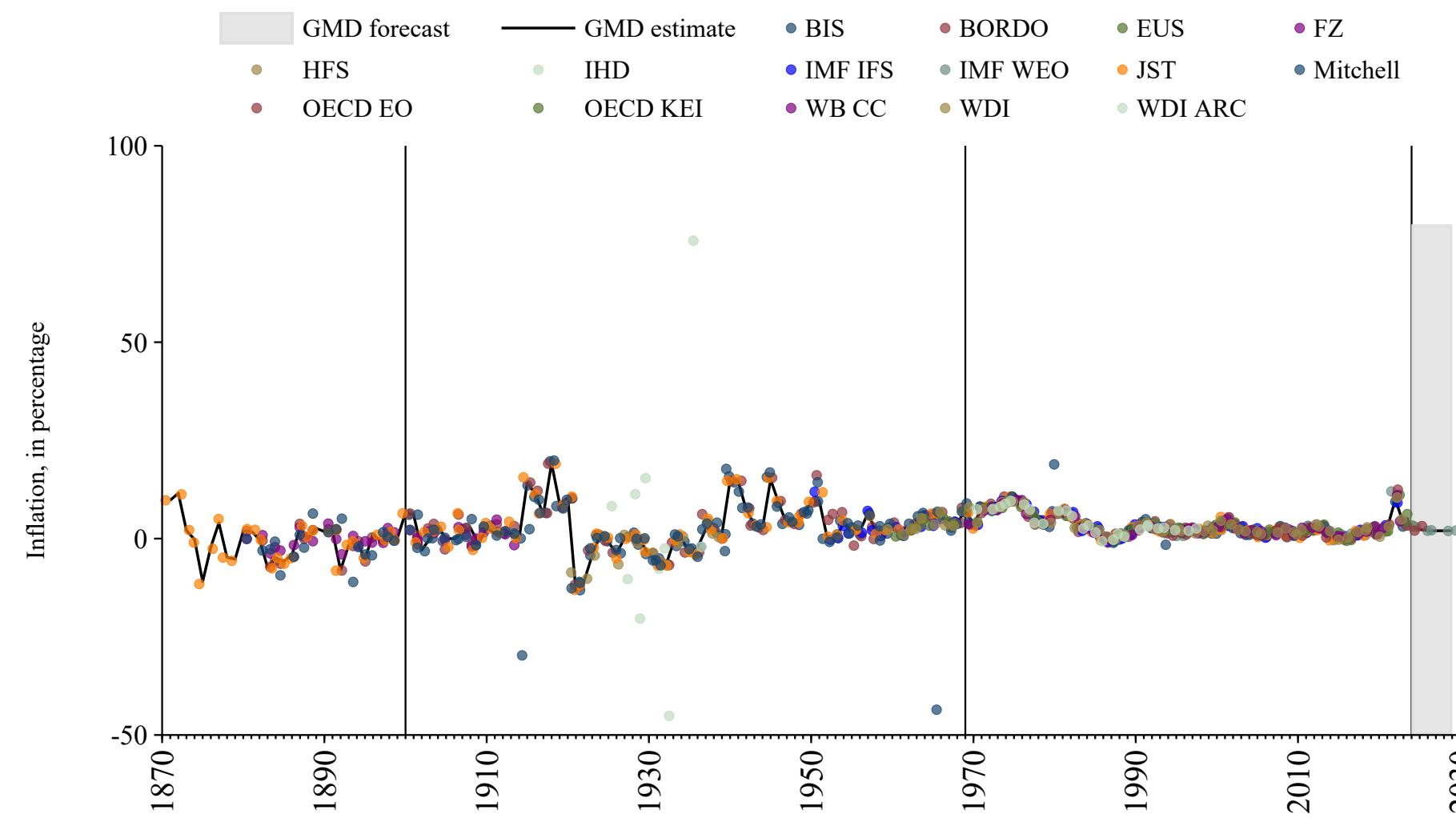
Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



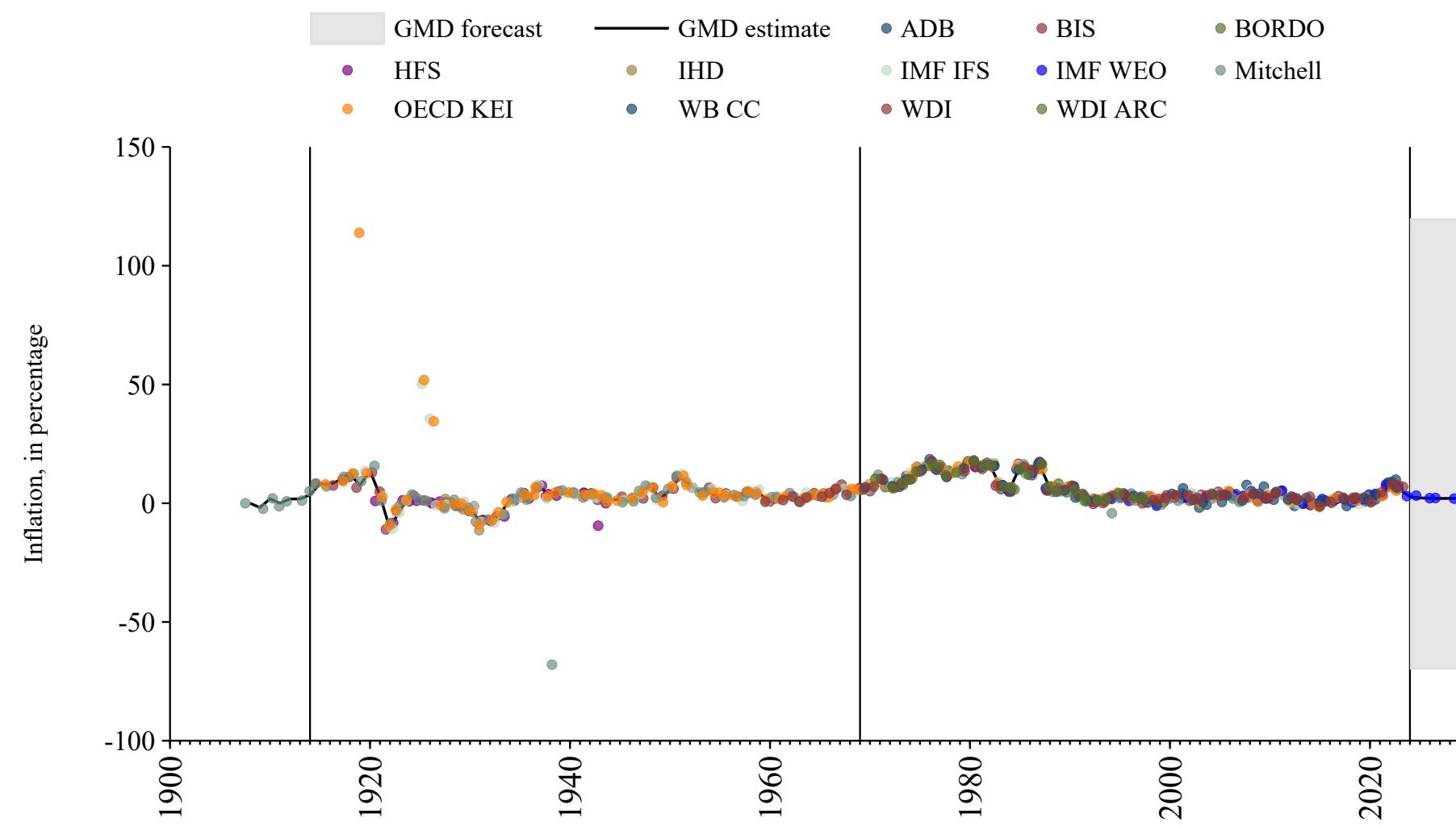
Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1871 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1901 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



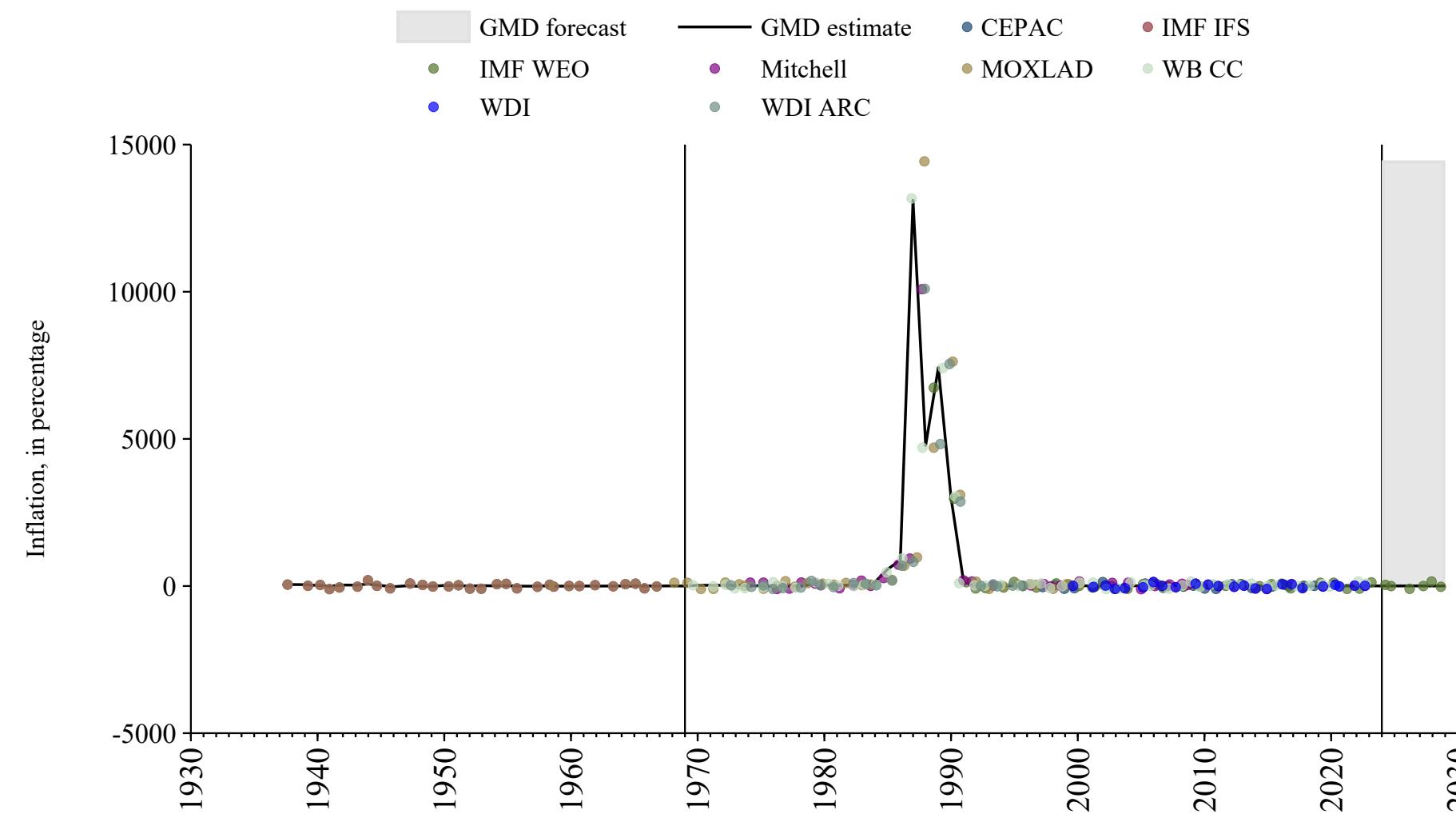
New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1908 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1915 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



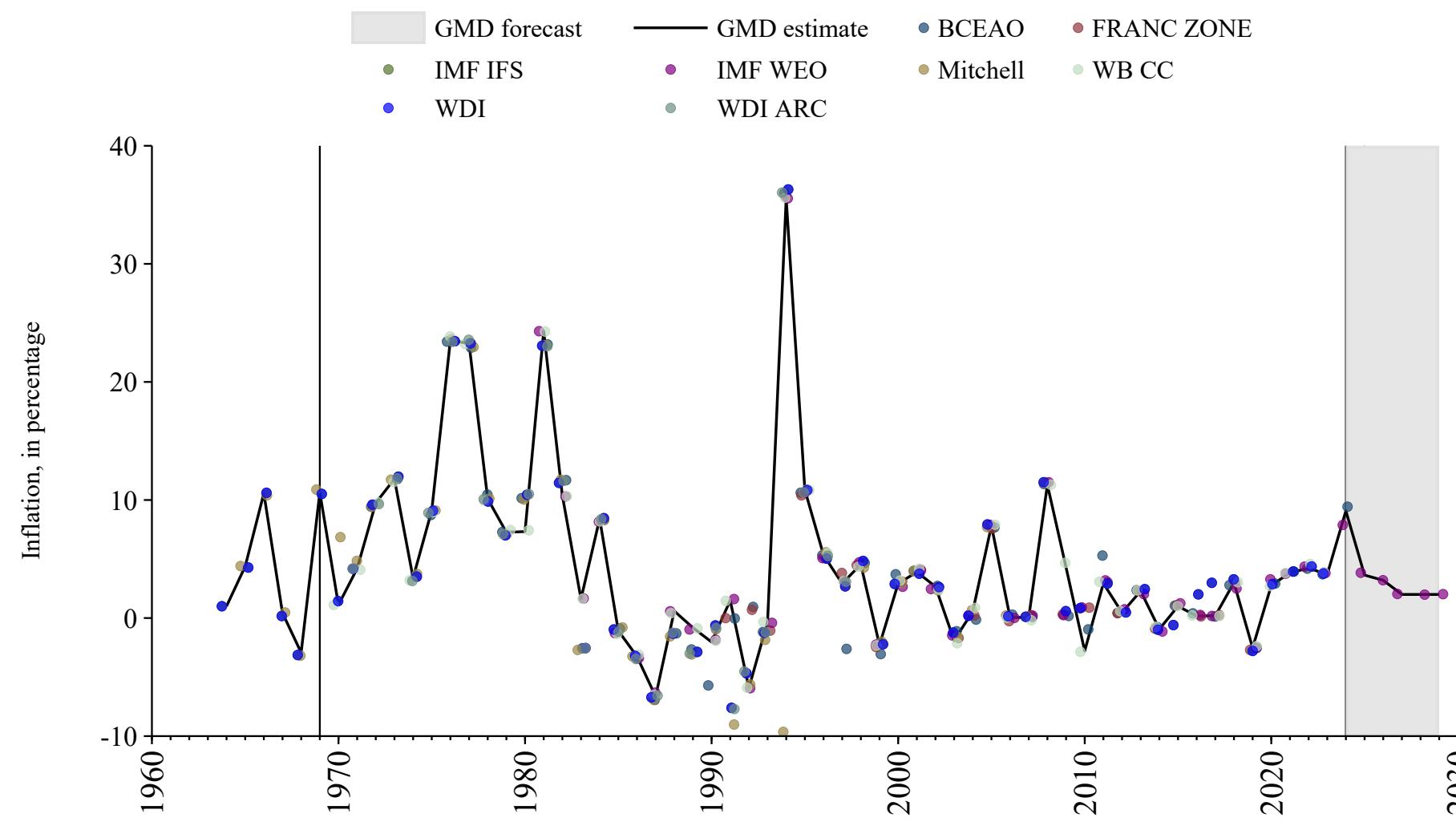
Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1938 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



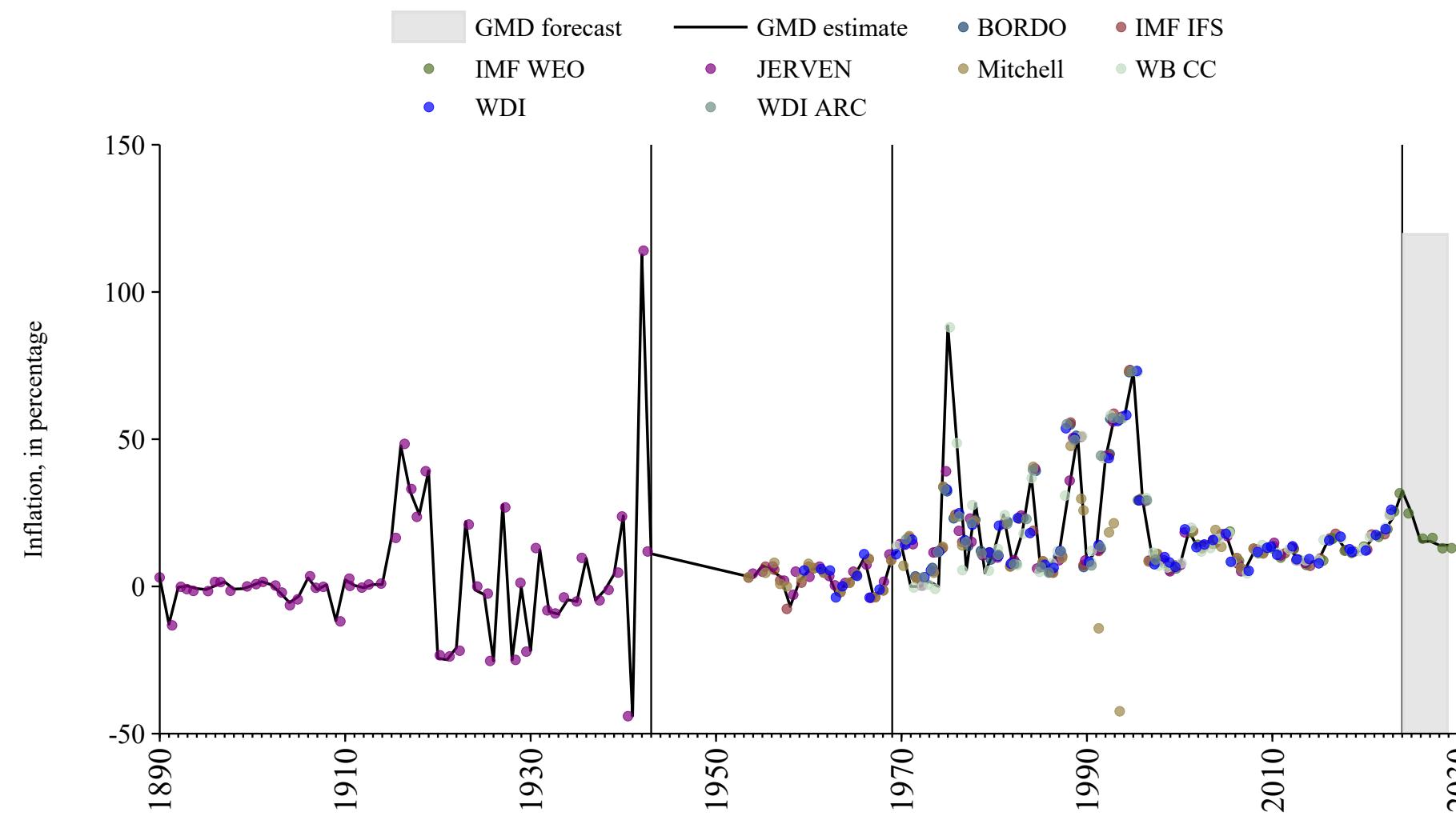
Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1964 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025
WEO (2024)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



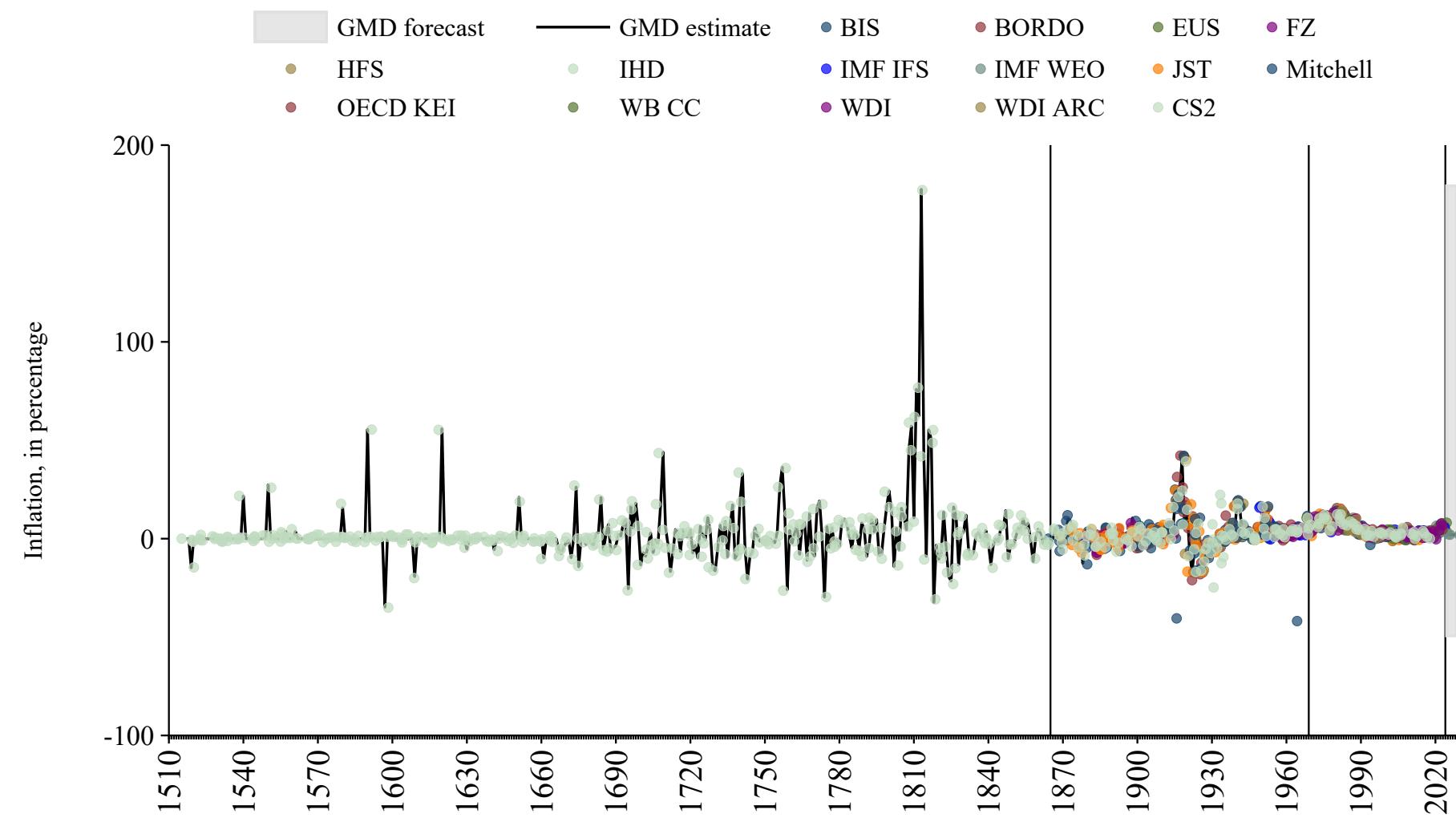
Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1890 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1944 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



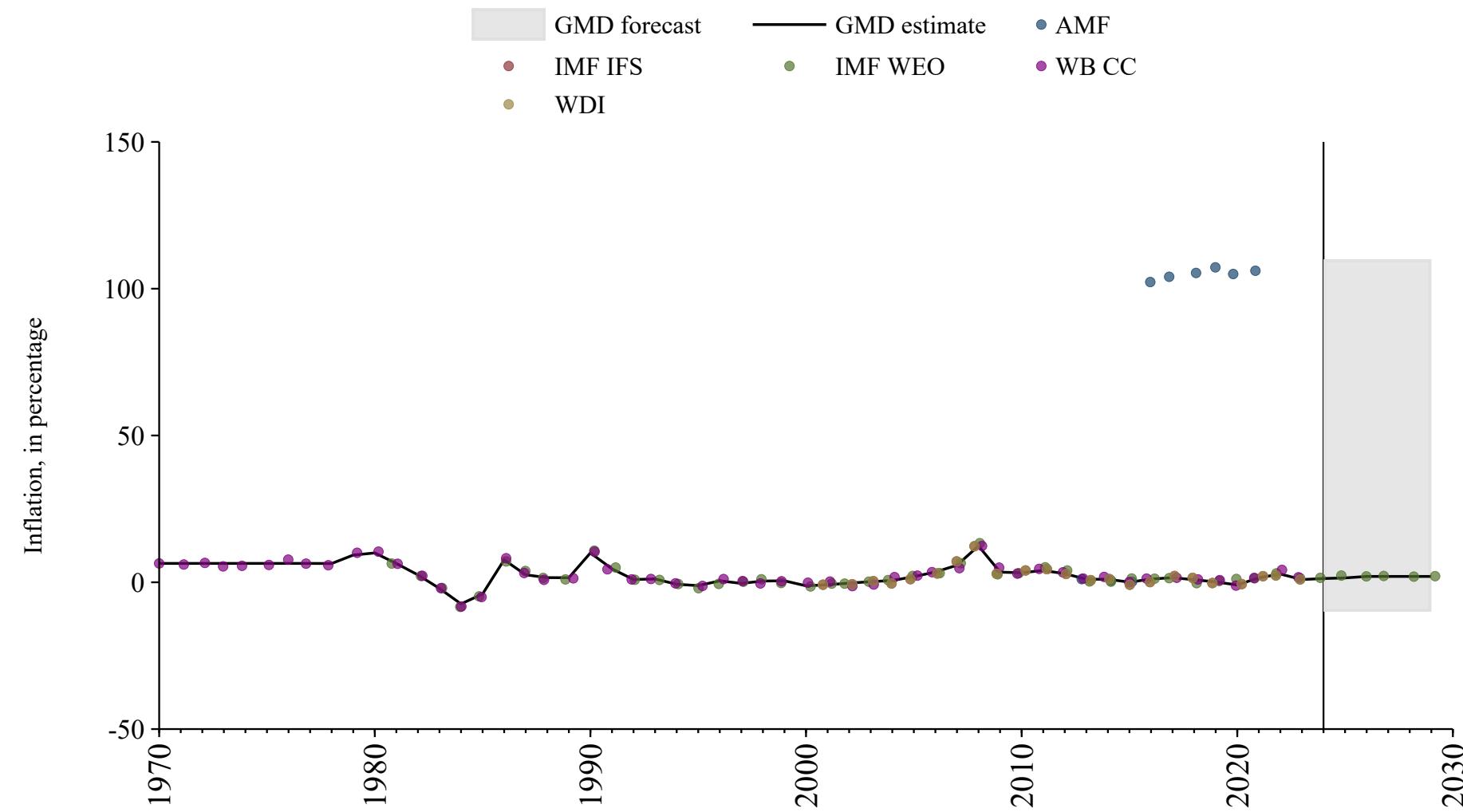
Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Norges Bank	1517 - 1865	Spliced using overlapping data in 1866
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1866 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



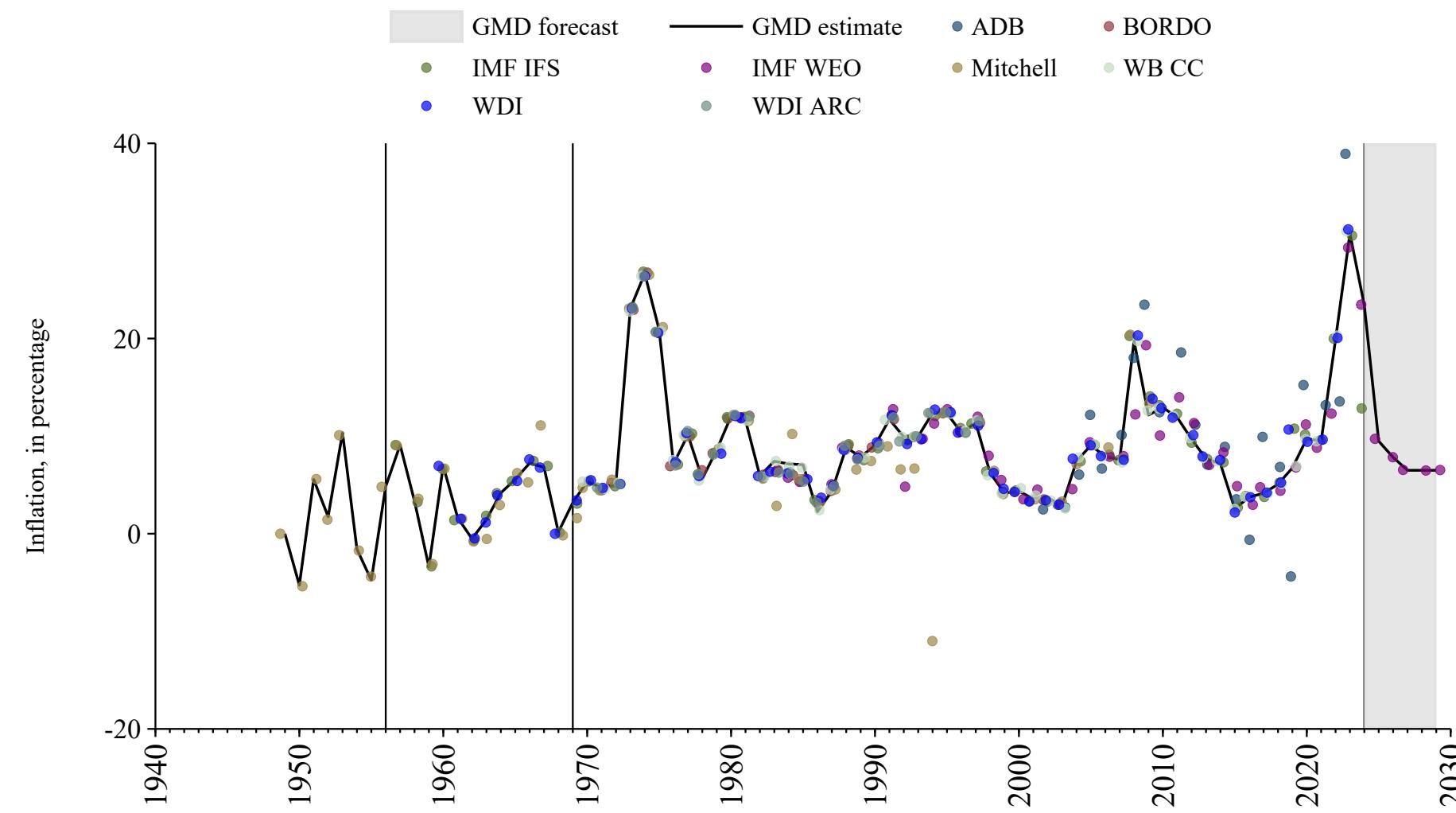
Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



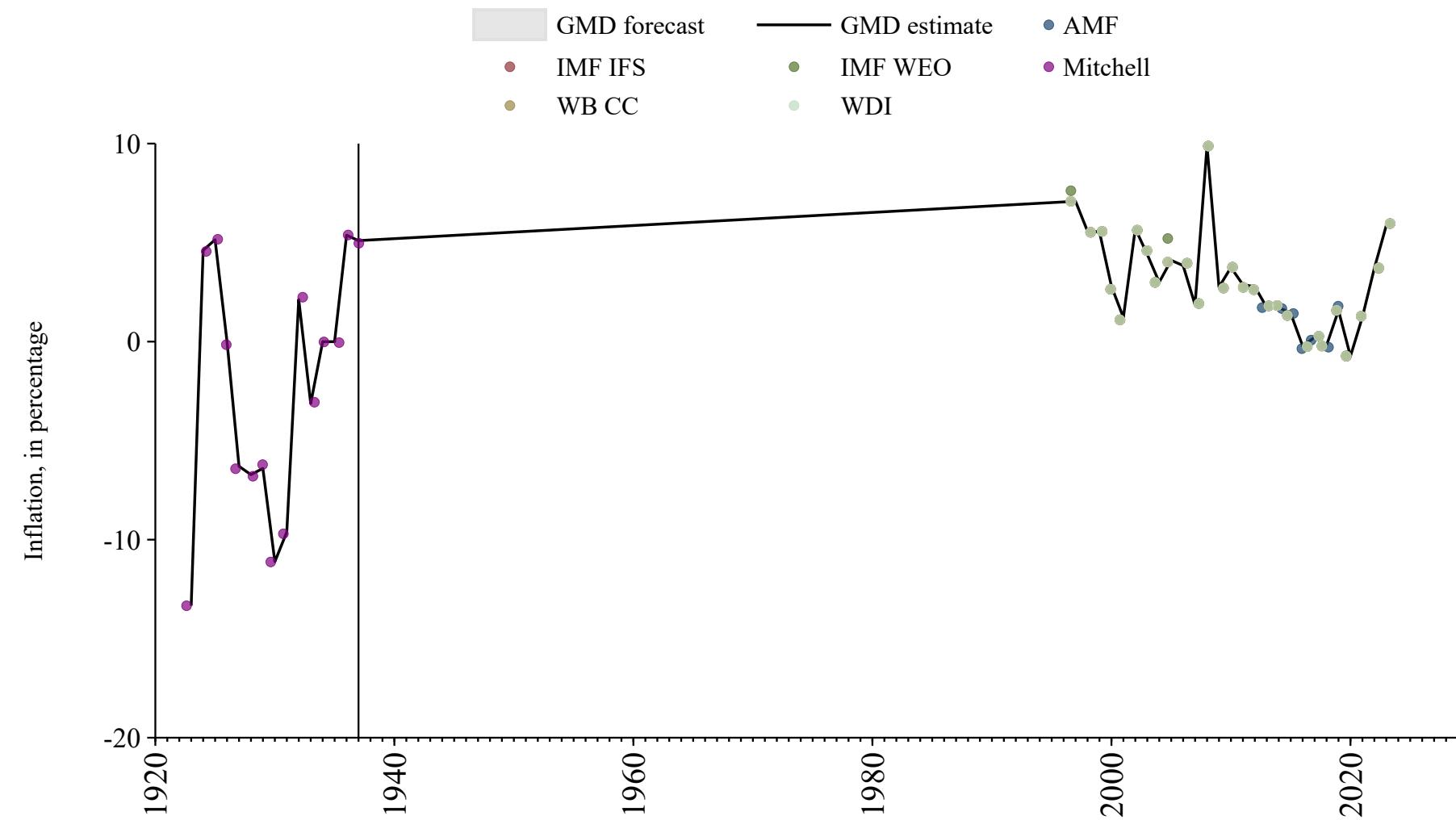
Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1957 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



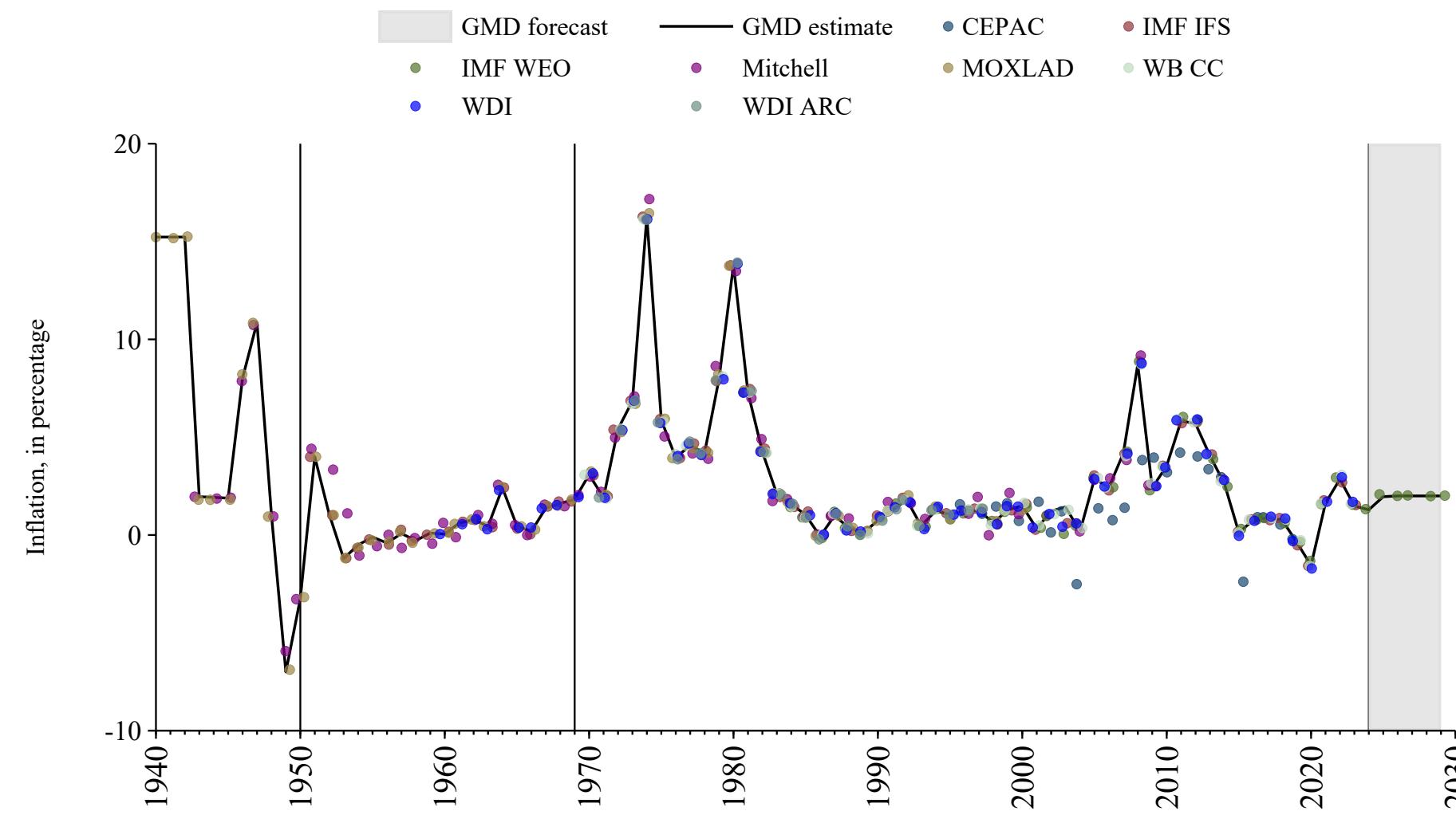
Palestine

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1923 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938
Ha et al. (2023)	1938 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



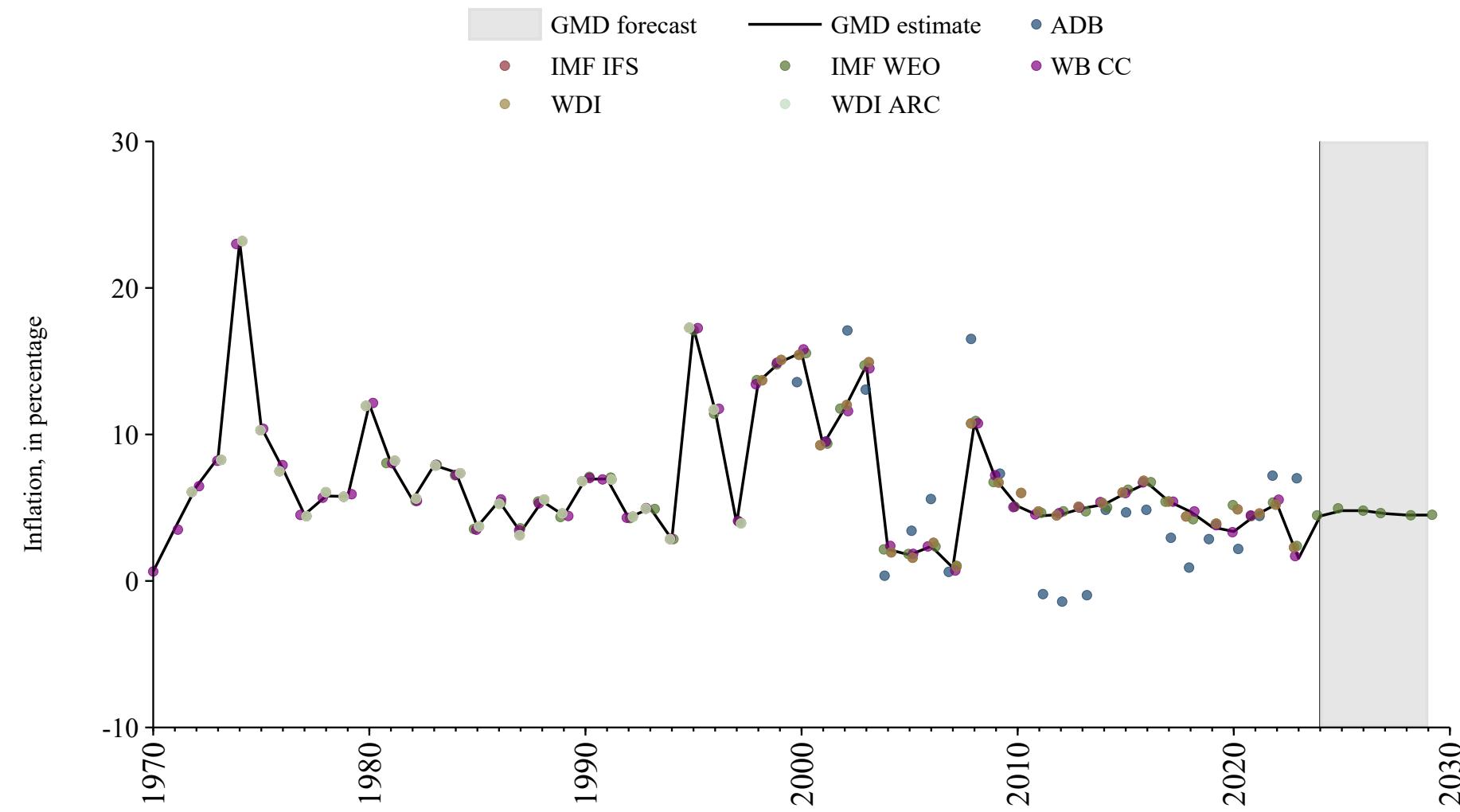
Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1940 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



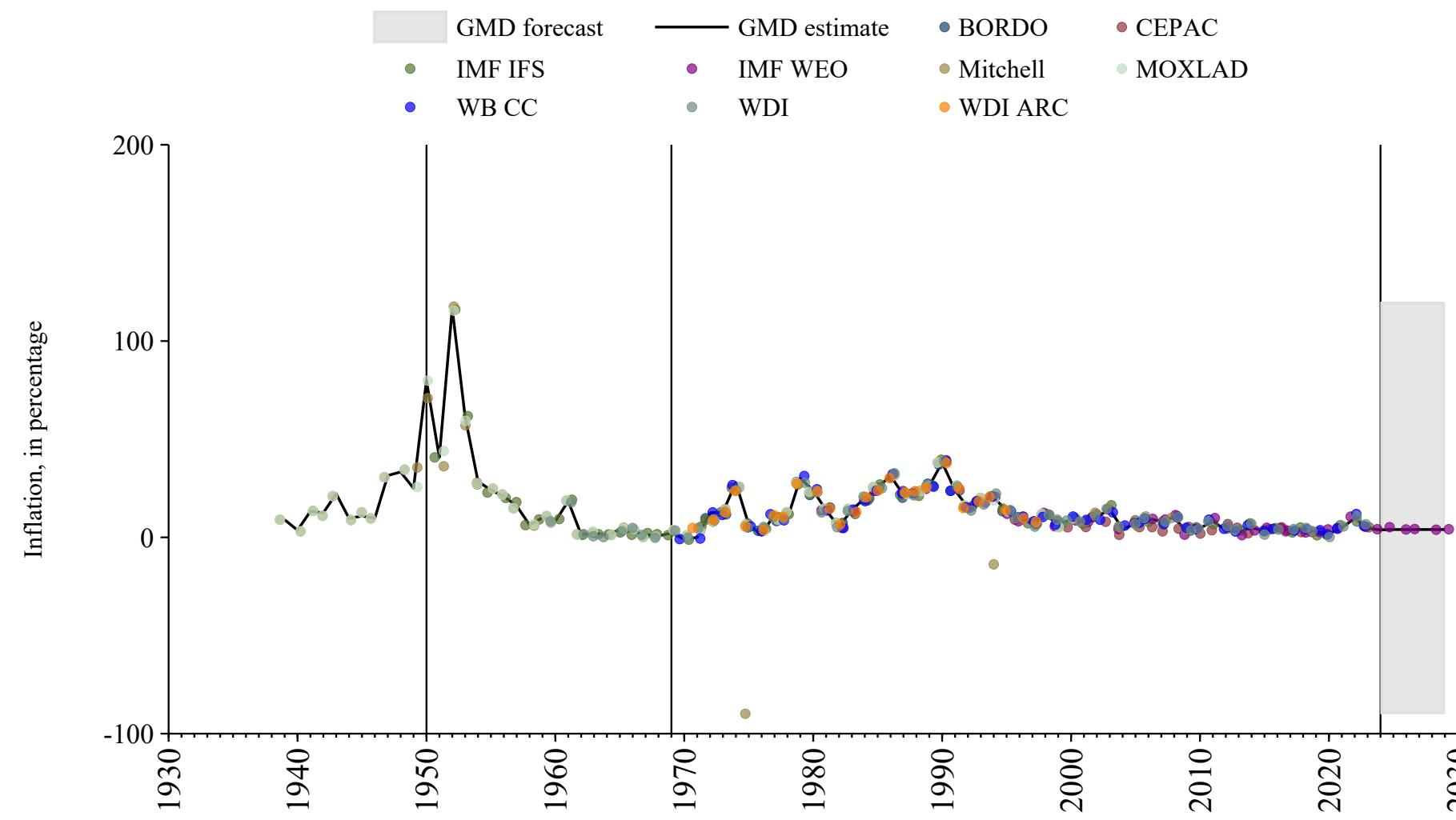
Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



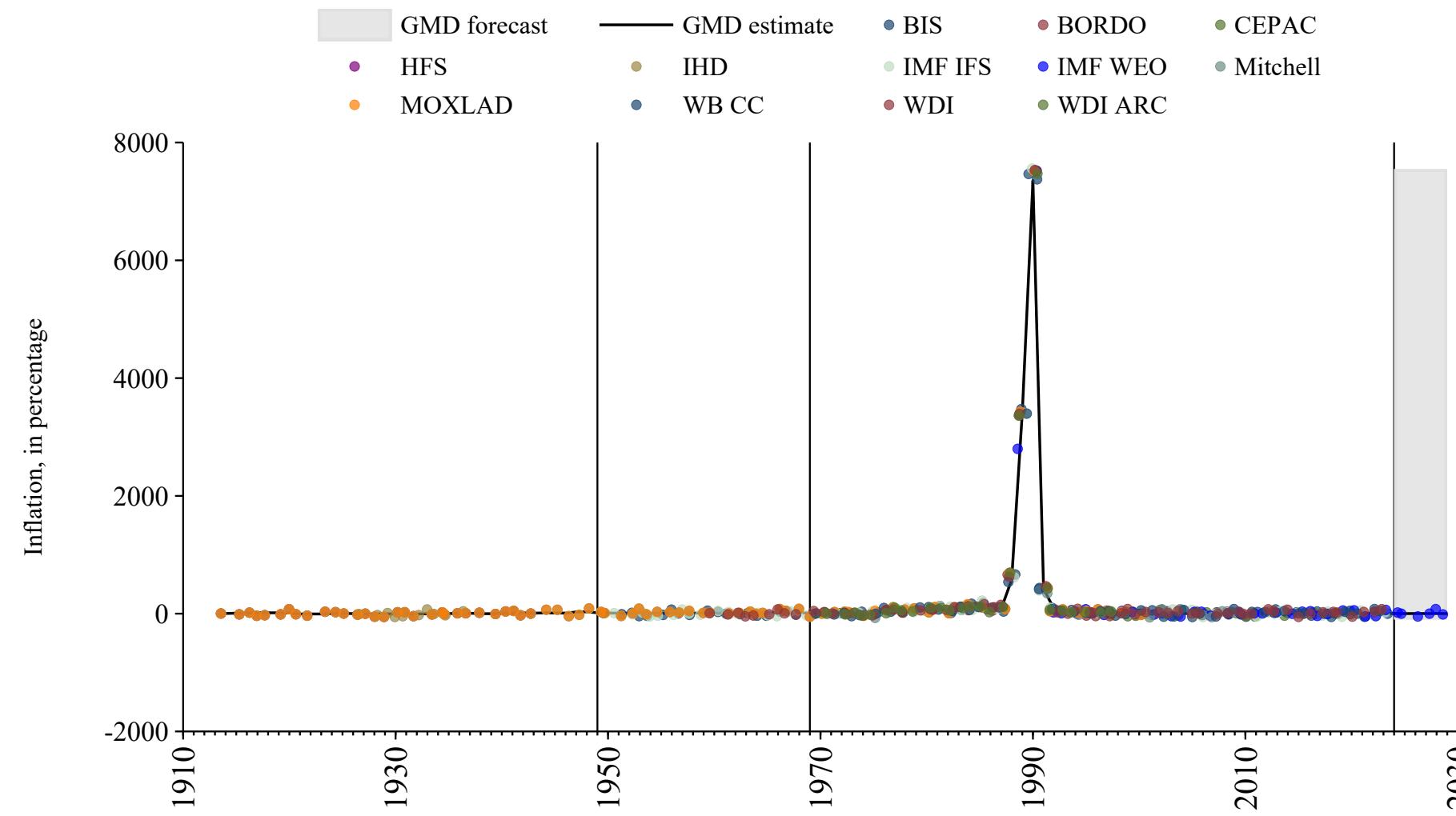
Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



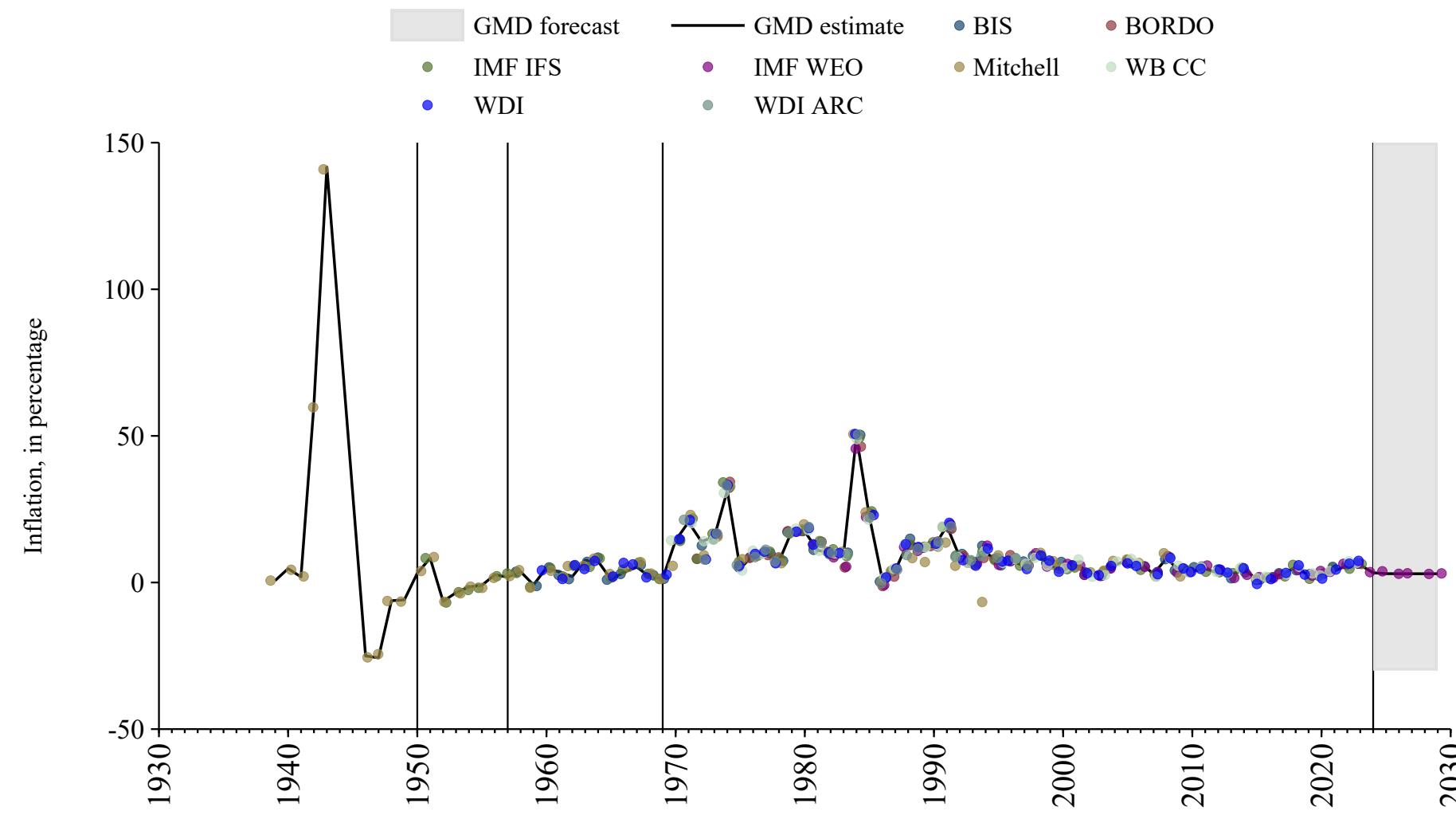
Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1914 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



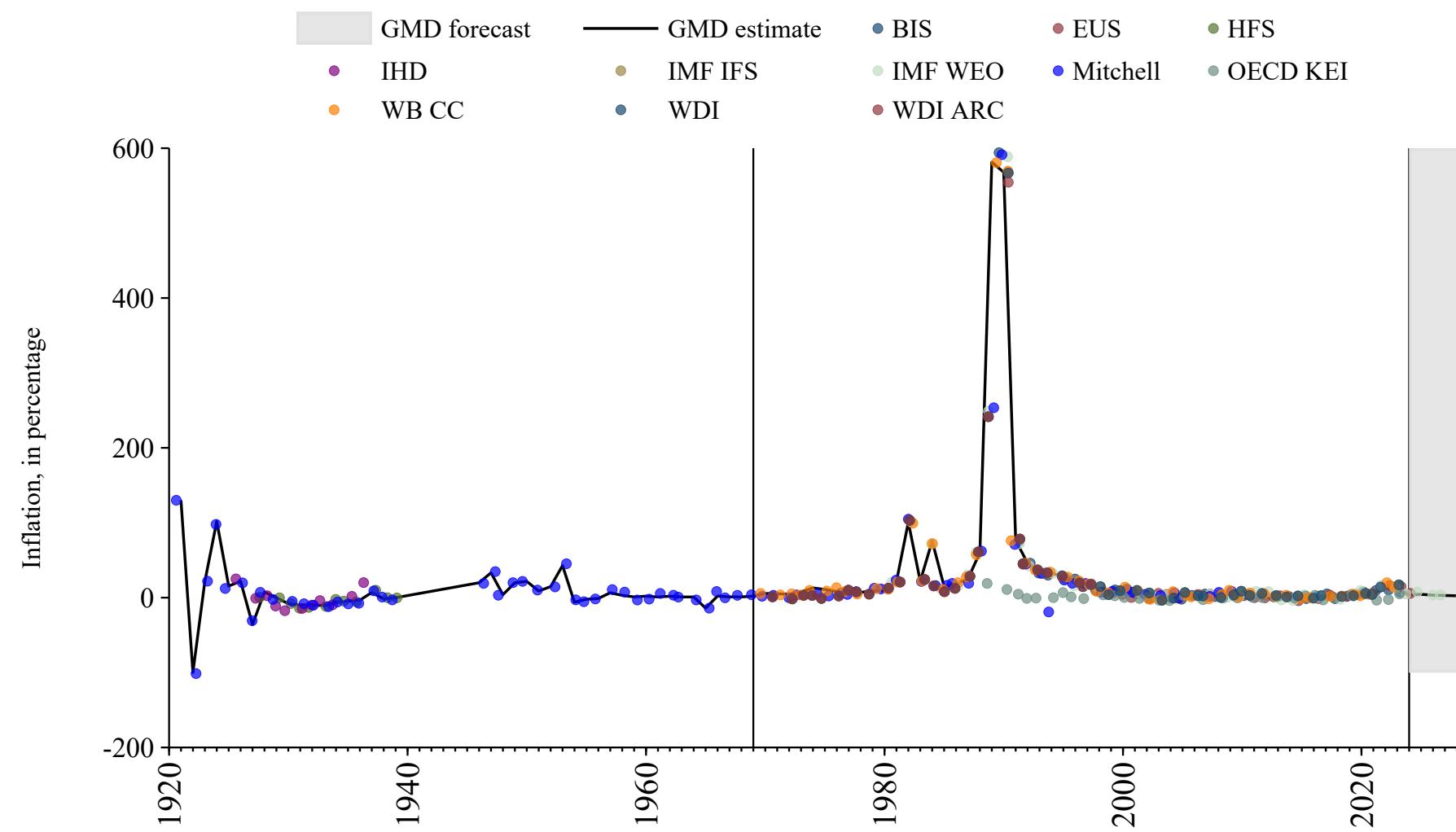
Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1957	Spliced using overlapping data in 1958
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1958 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



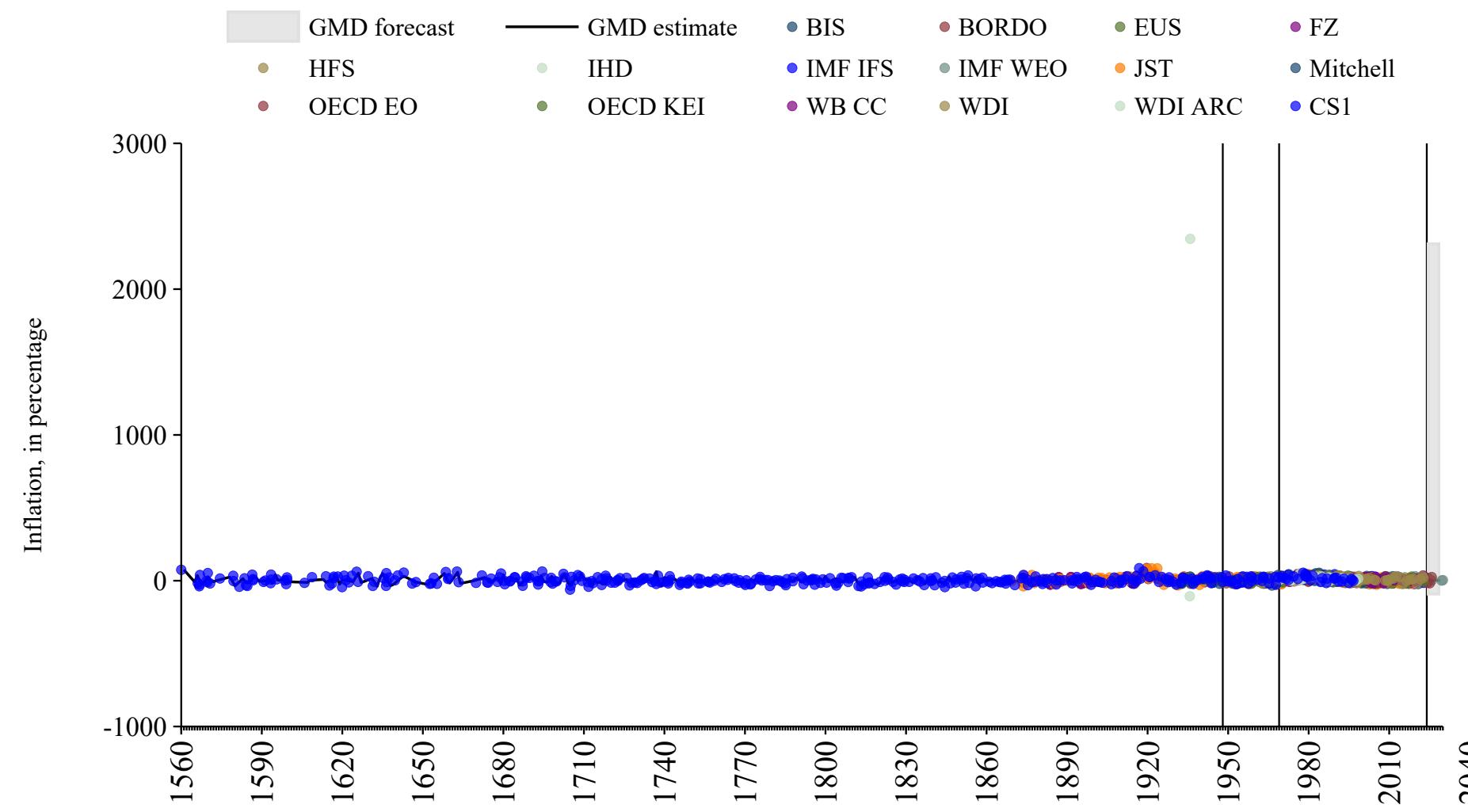
Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1921 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



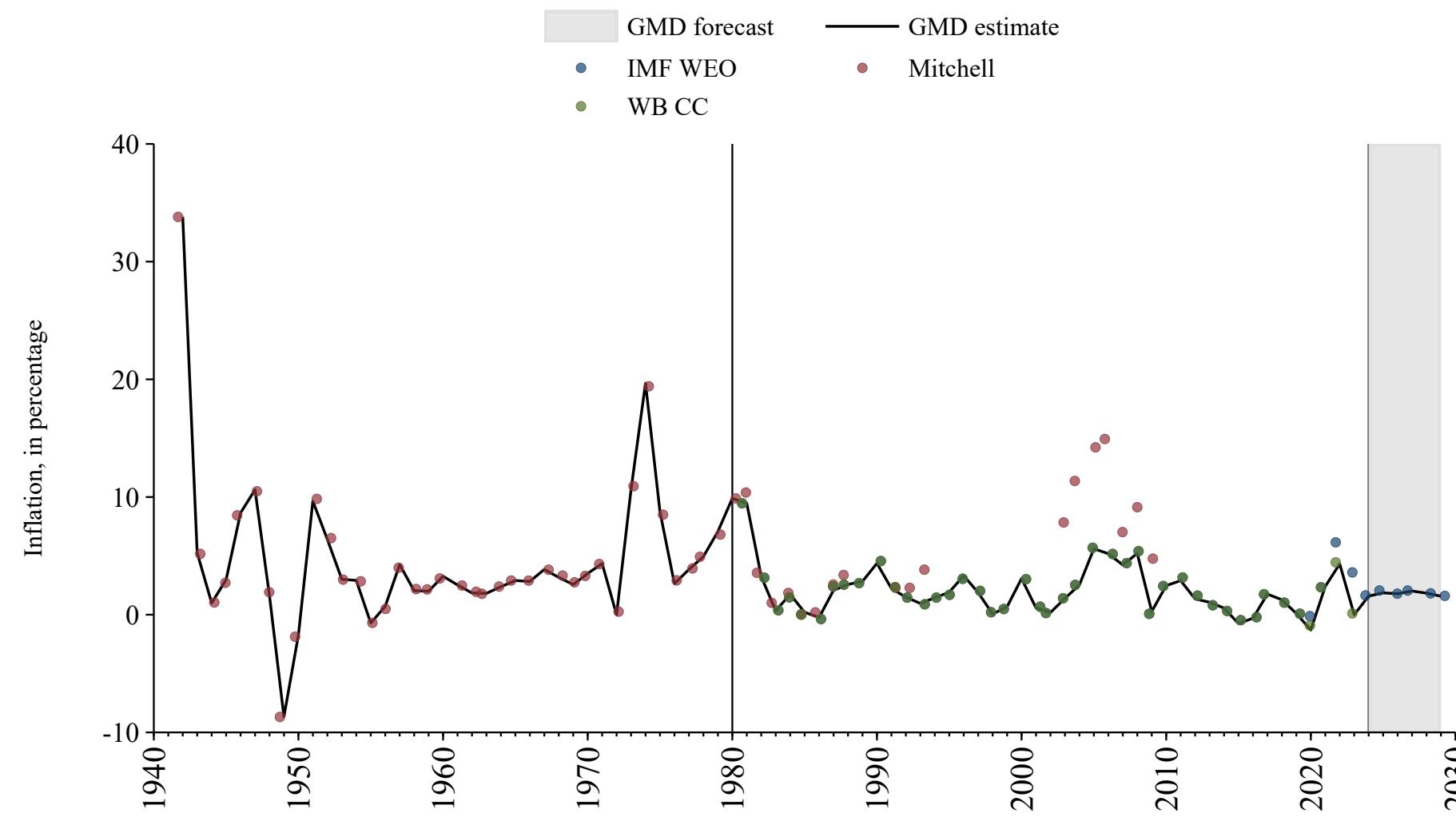
Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Instituto Nacional de Estatística (2001)	1561 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1949 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



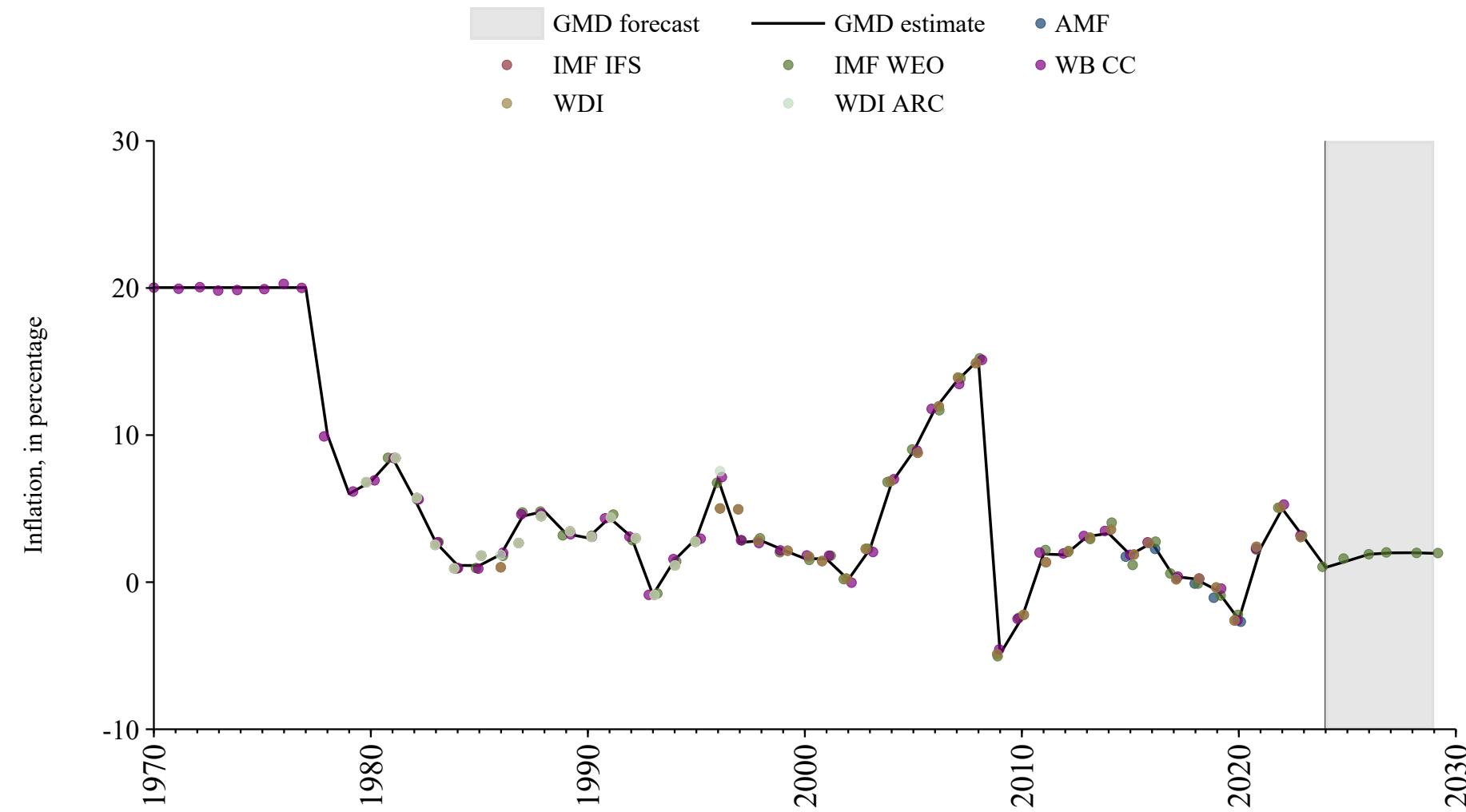
Puerto Rico

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1942 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981
Ha et al. (2023)	1981 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



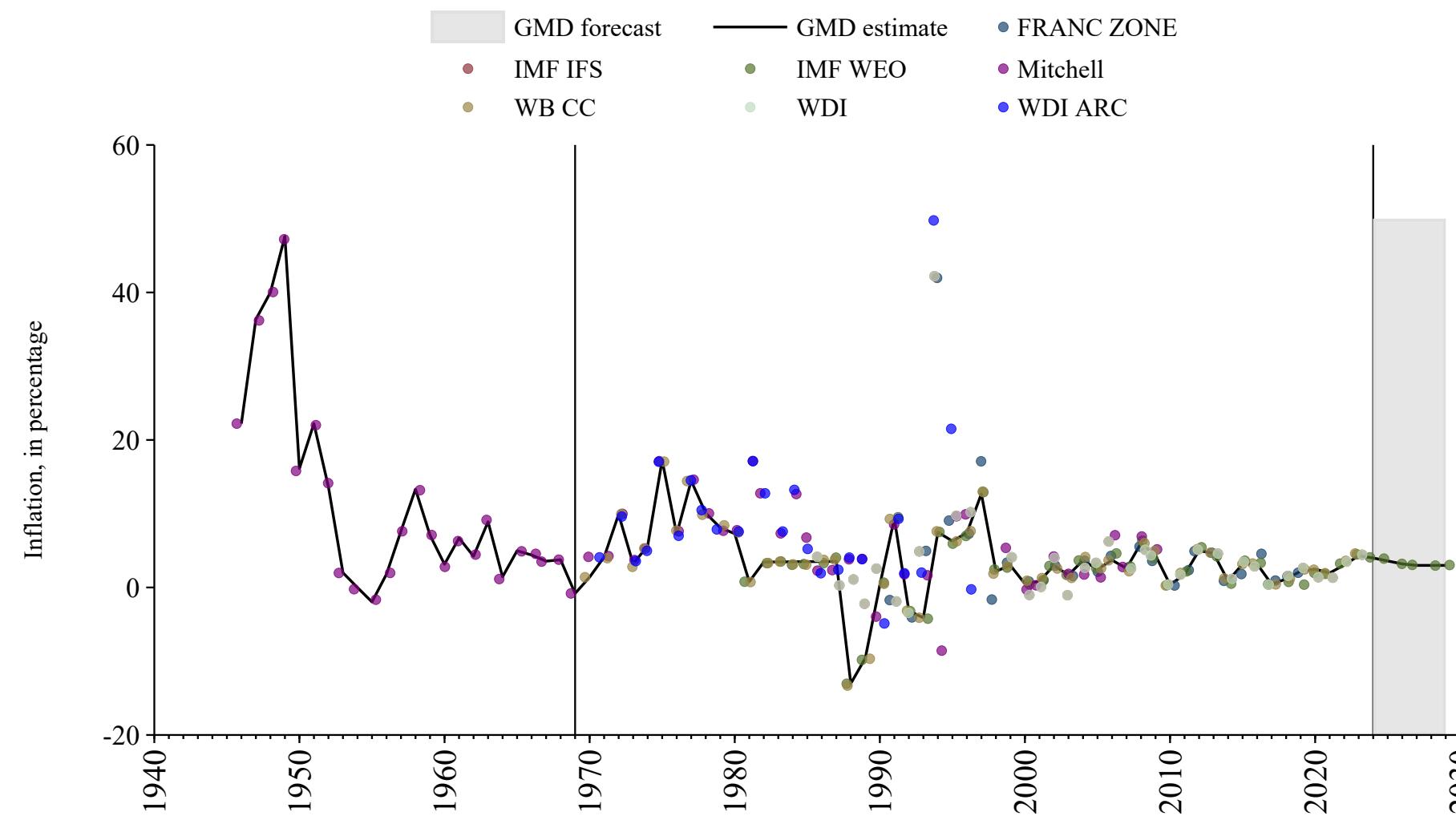
Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



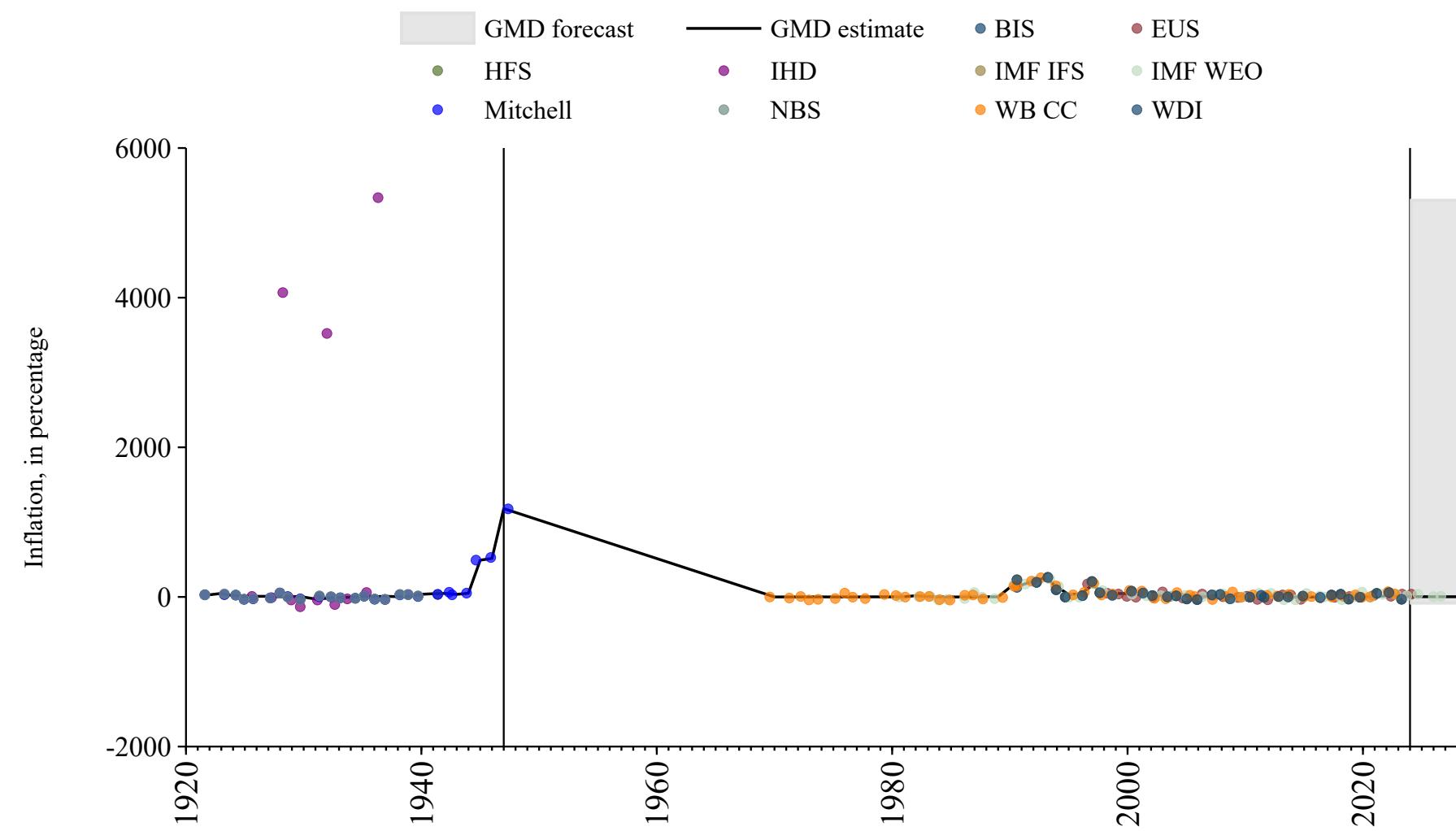
Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



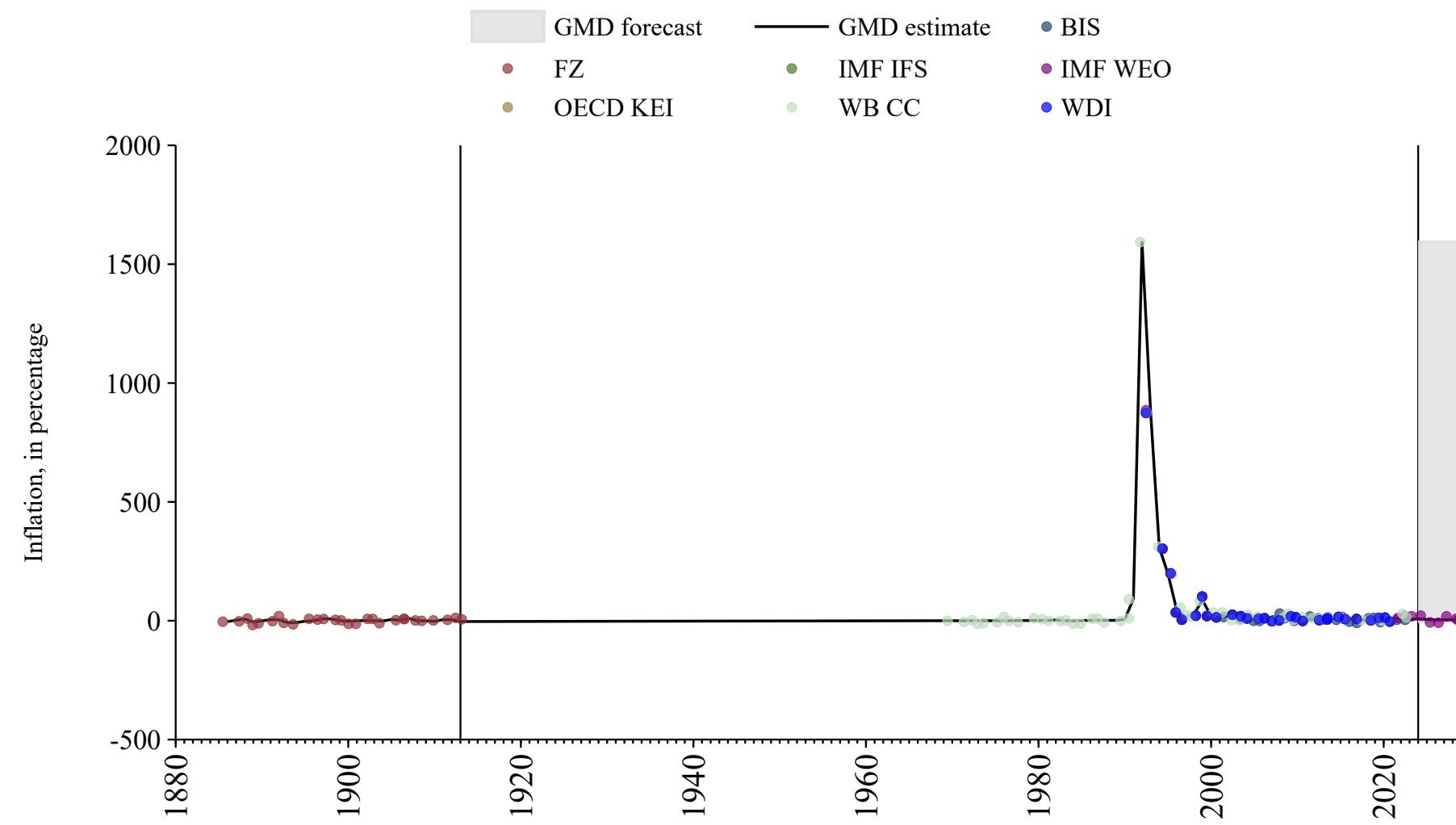
Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1922 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
Ha et al. (2023)	1948 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



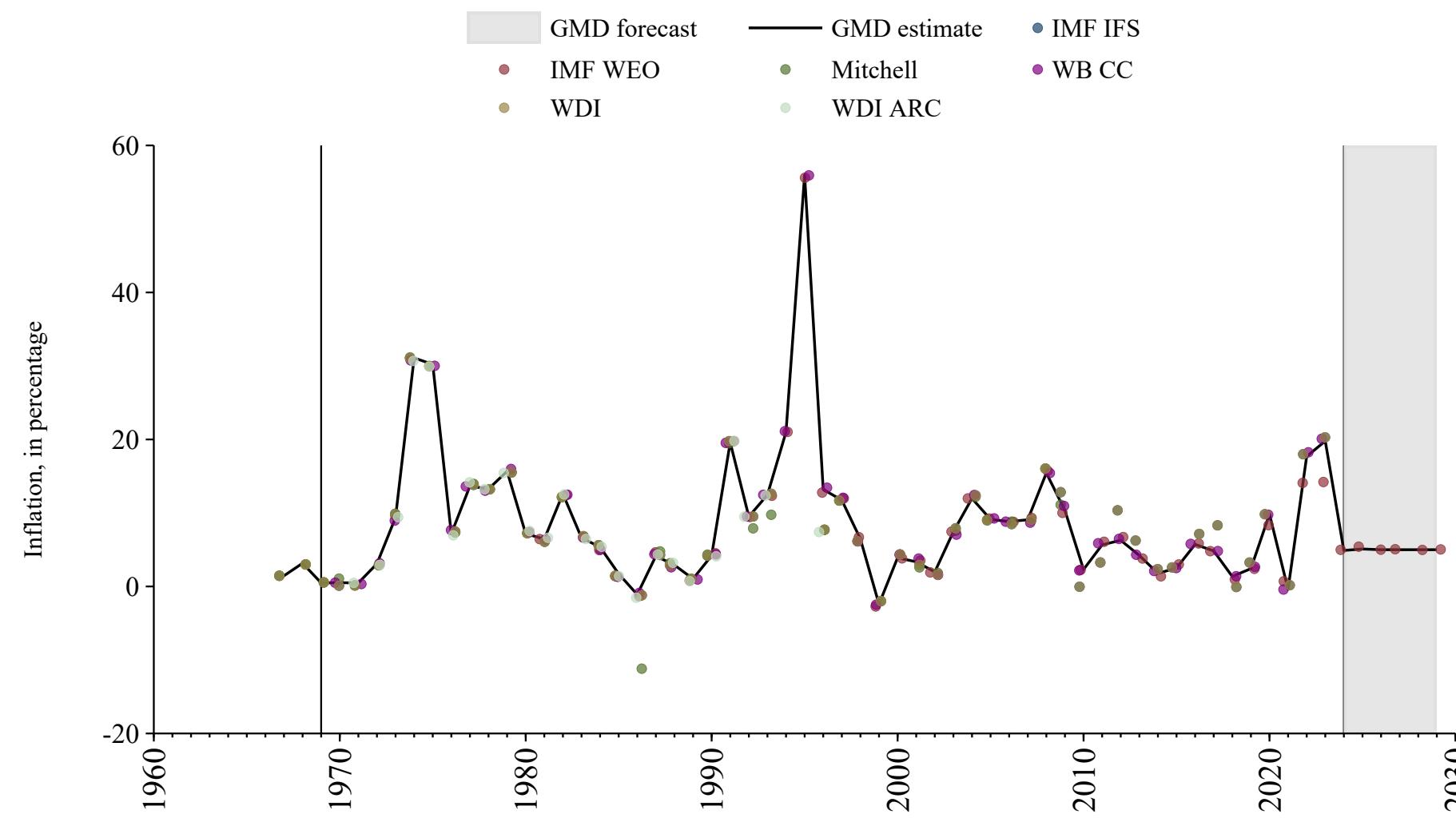
Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1886 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
Ha et al. (2023)	1914 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



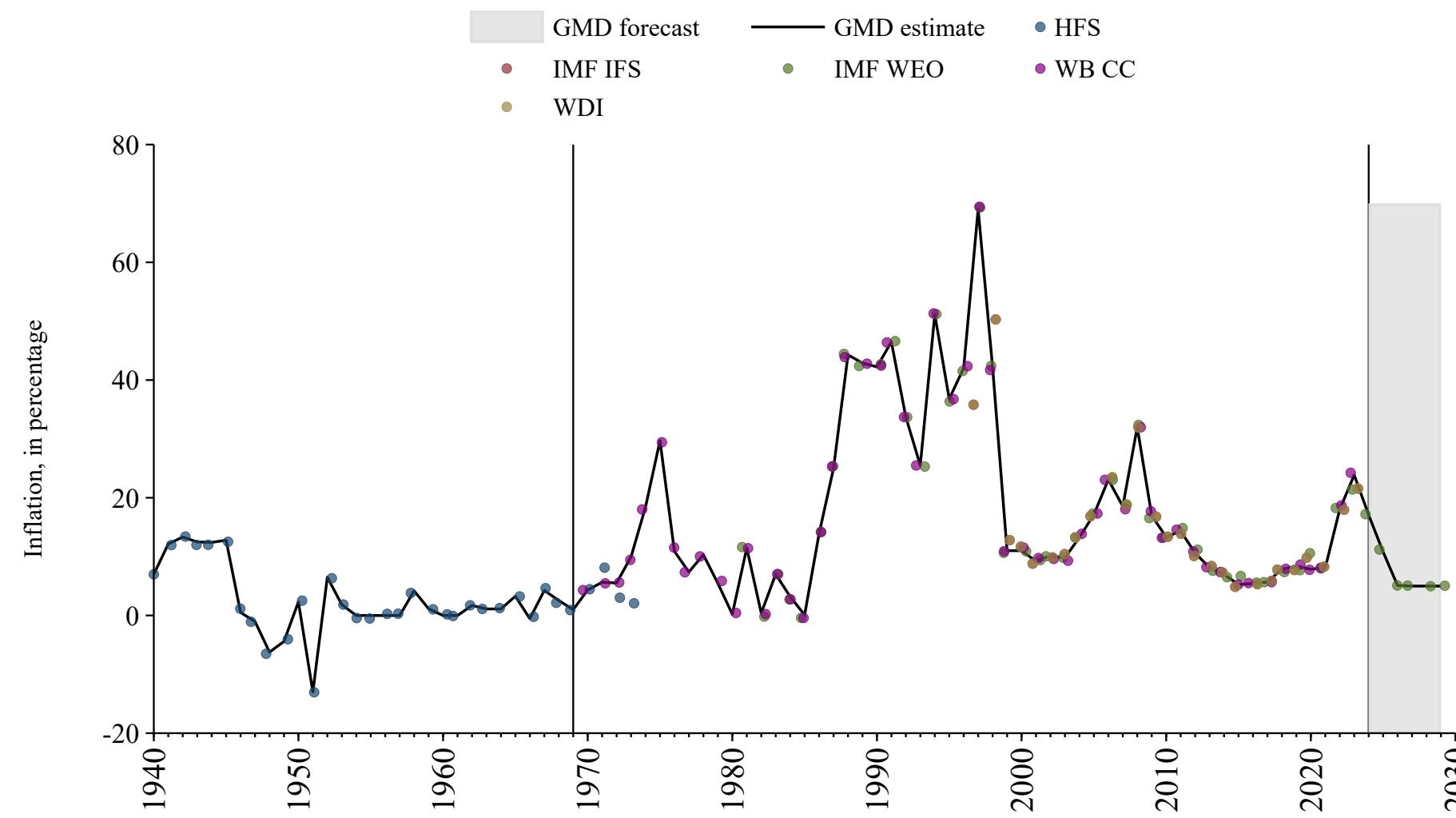
Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1967 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



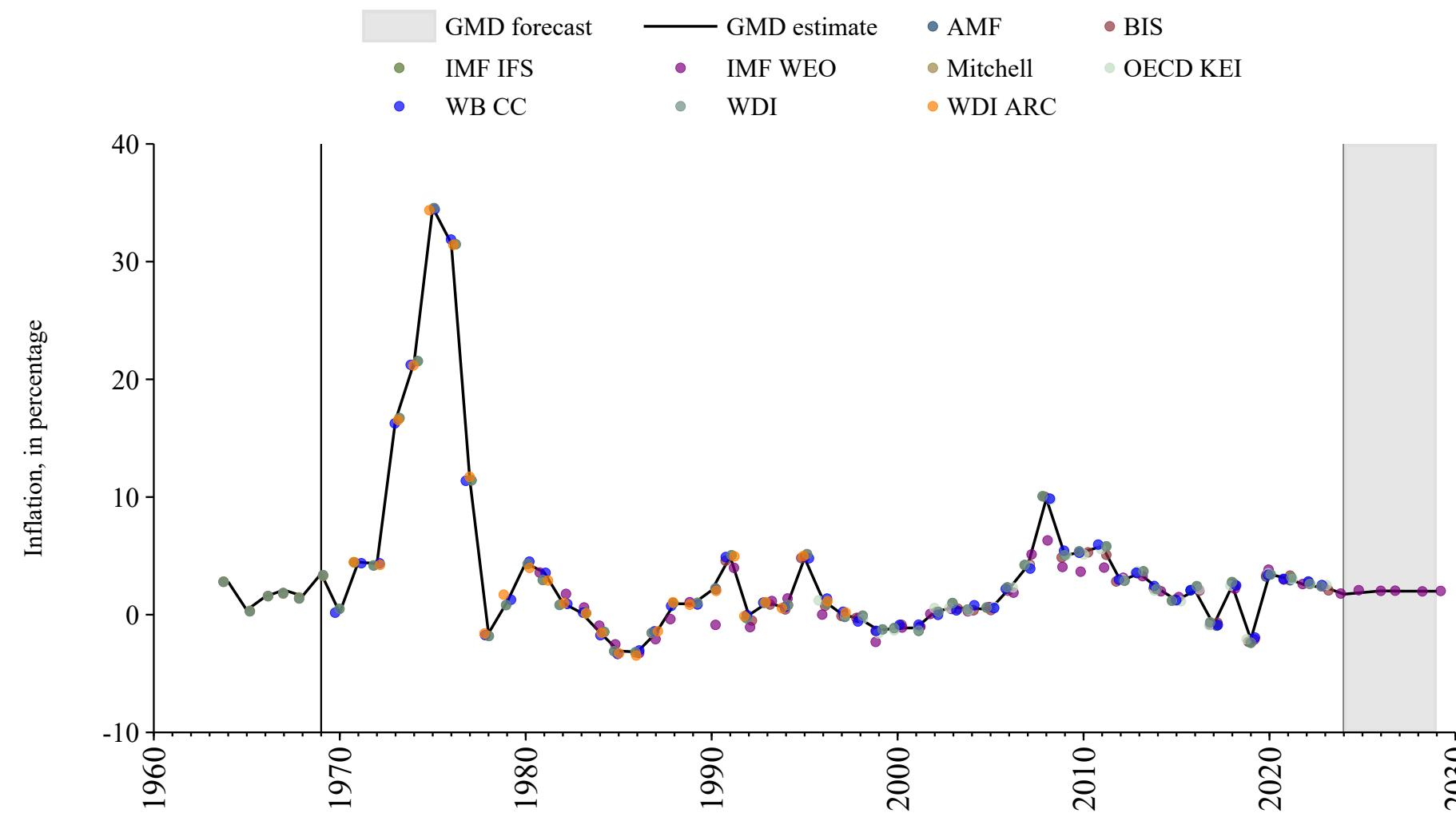
Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1940 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



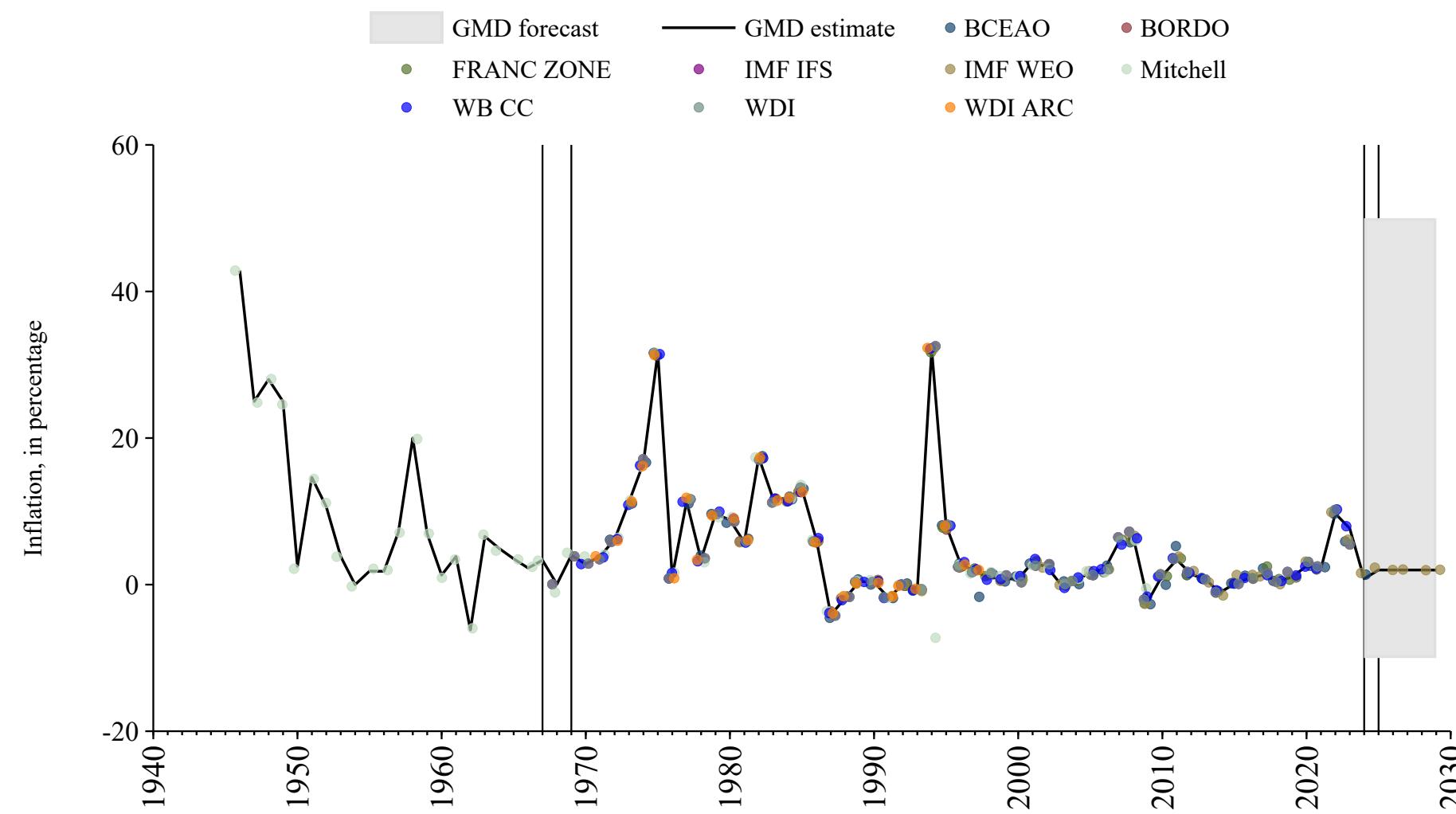
Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1964 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



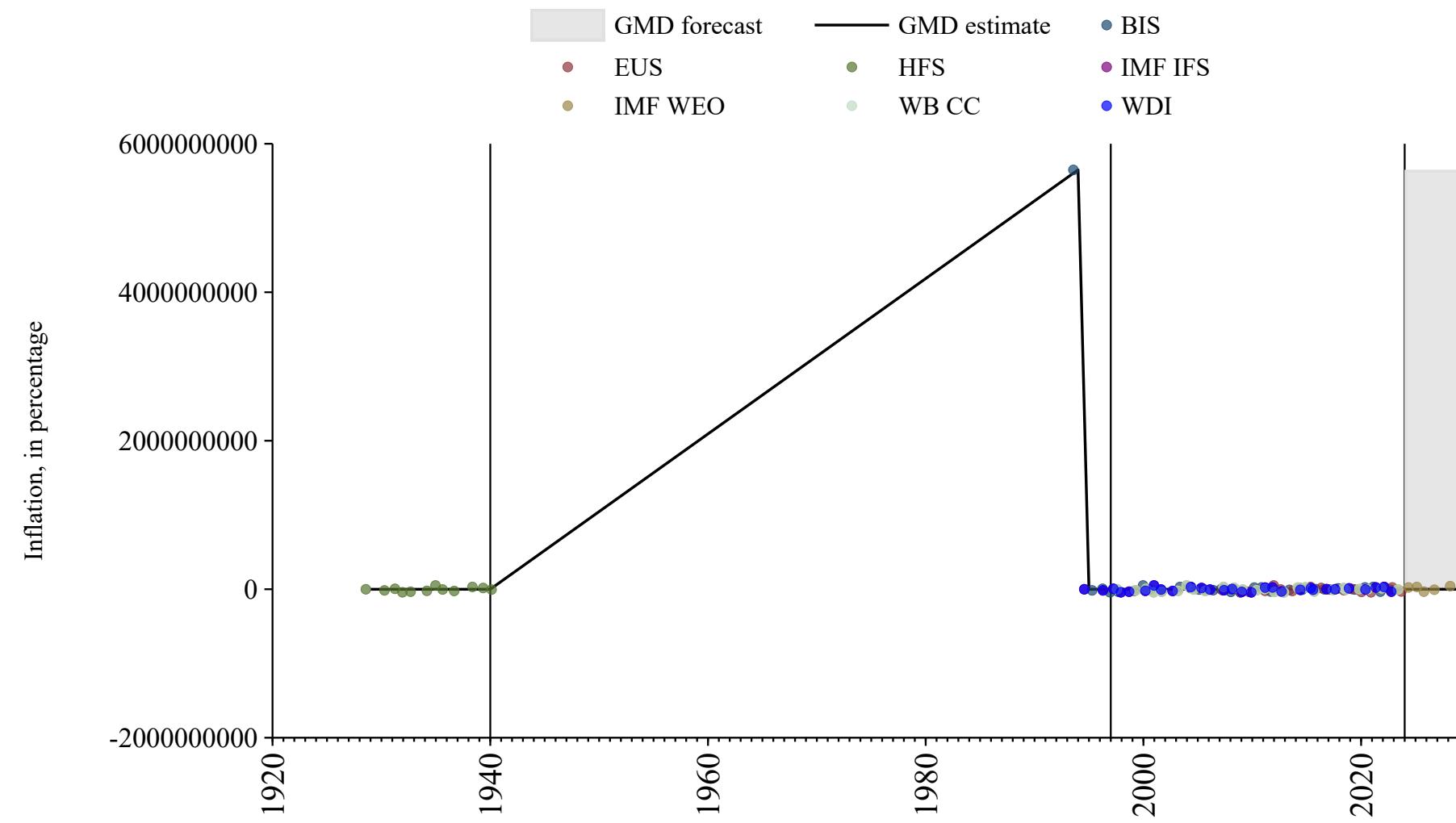
Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1968 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025
WEO (2024)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



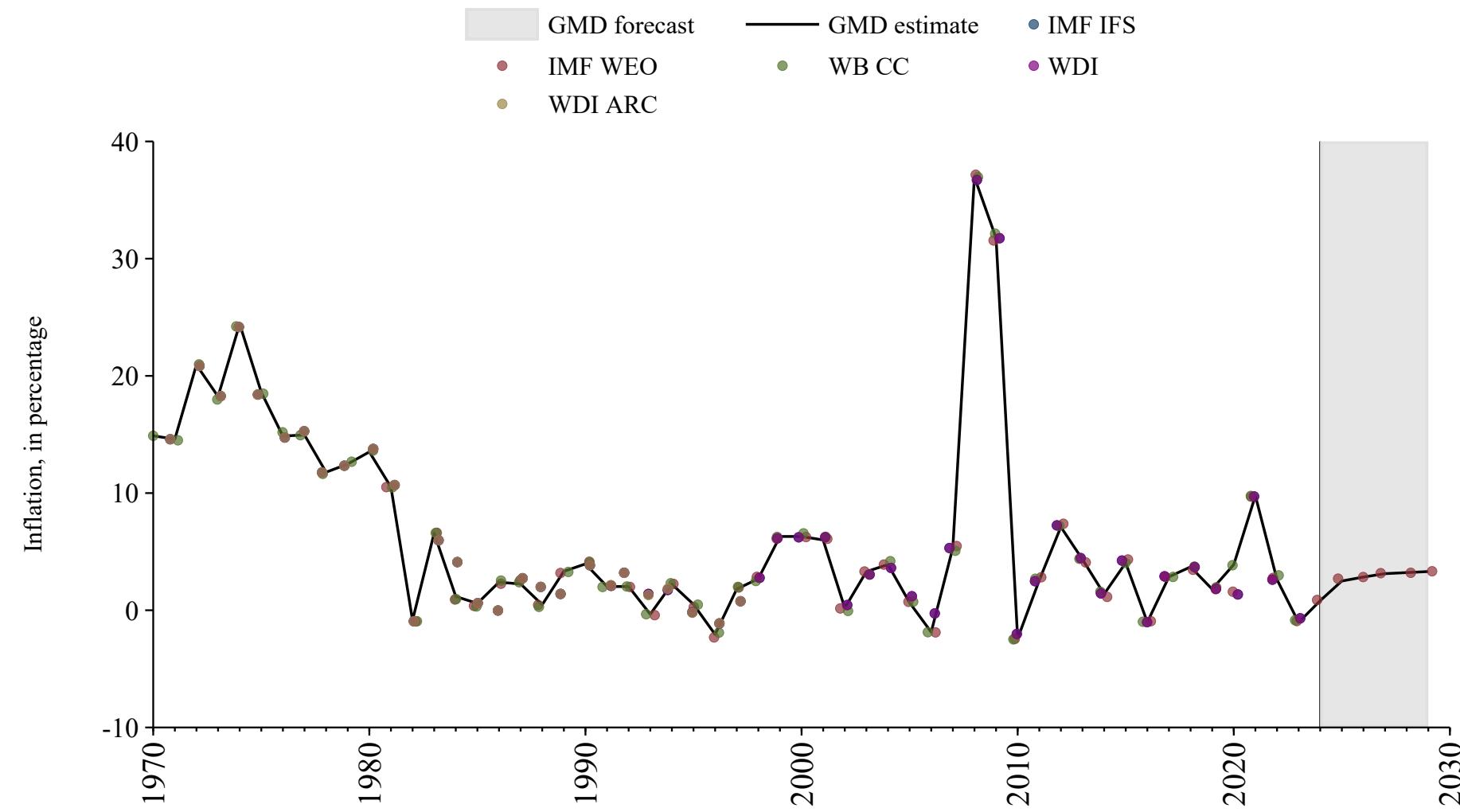
Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1929 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1941 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
Ha et al. (2023)	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



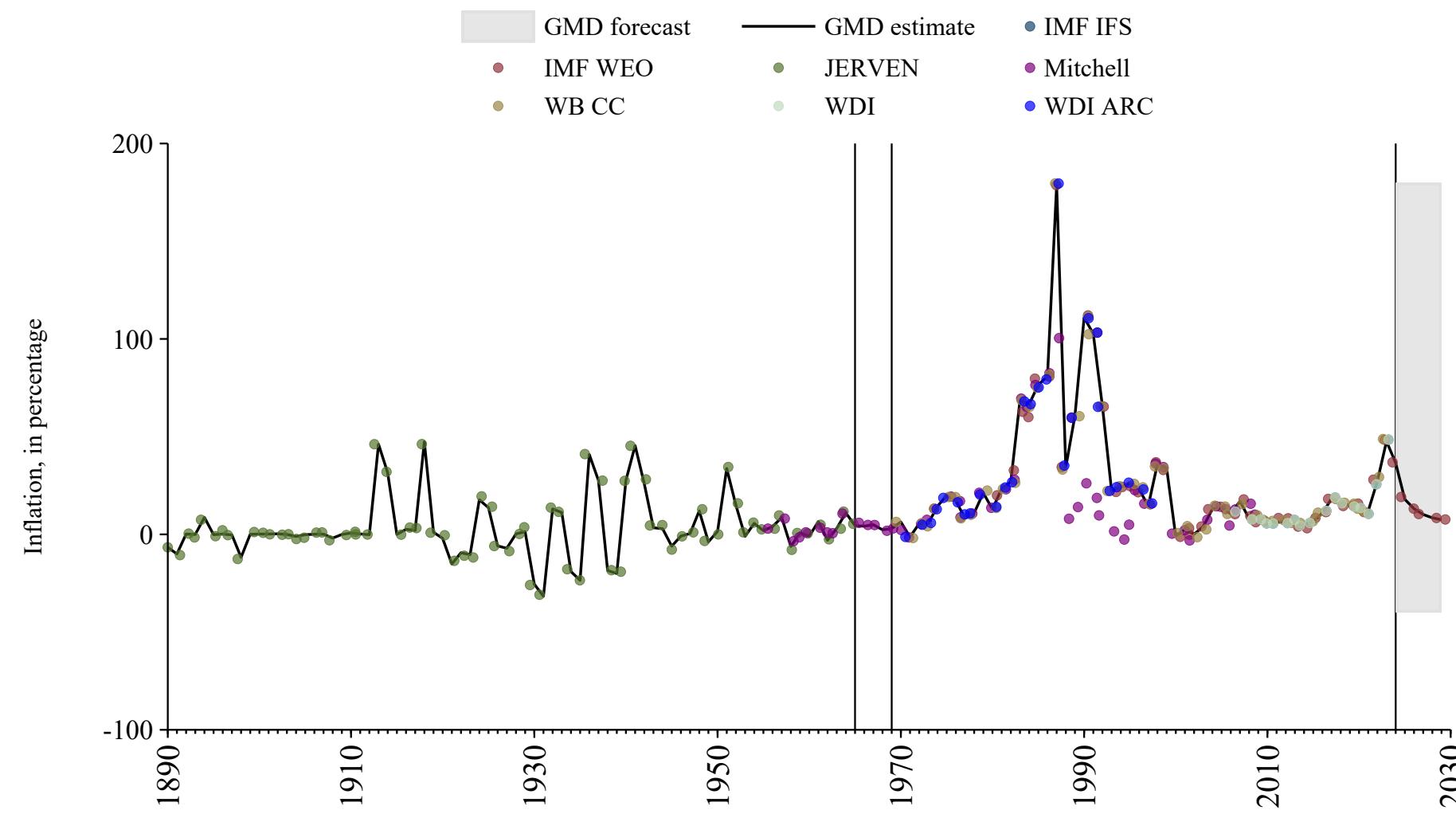
Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



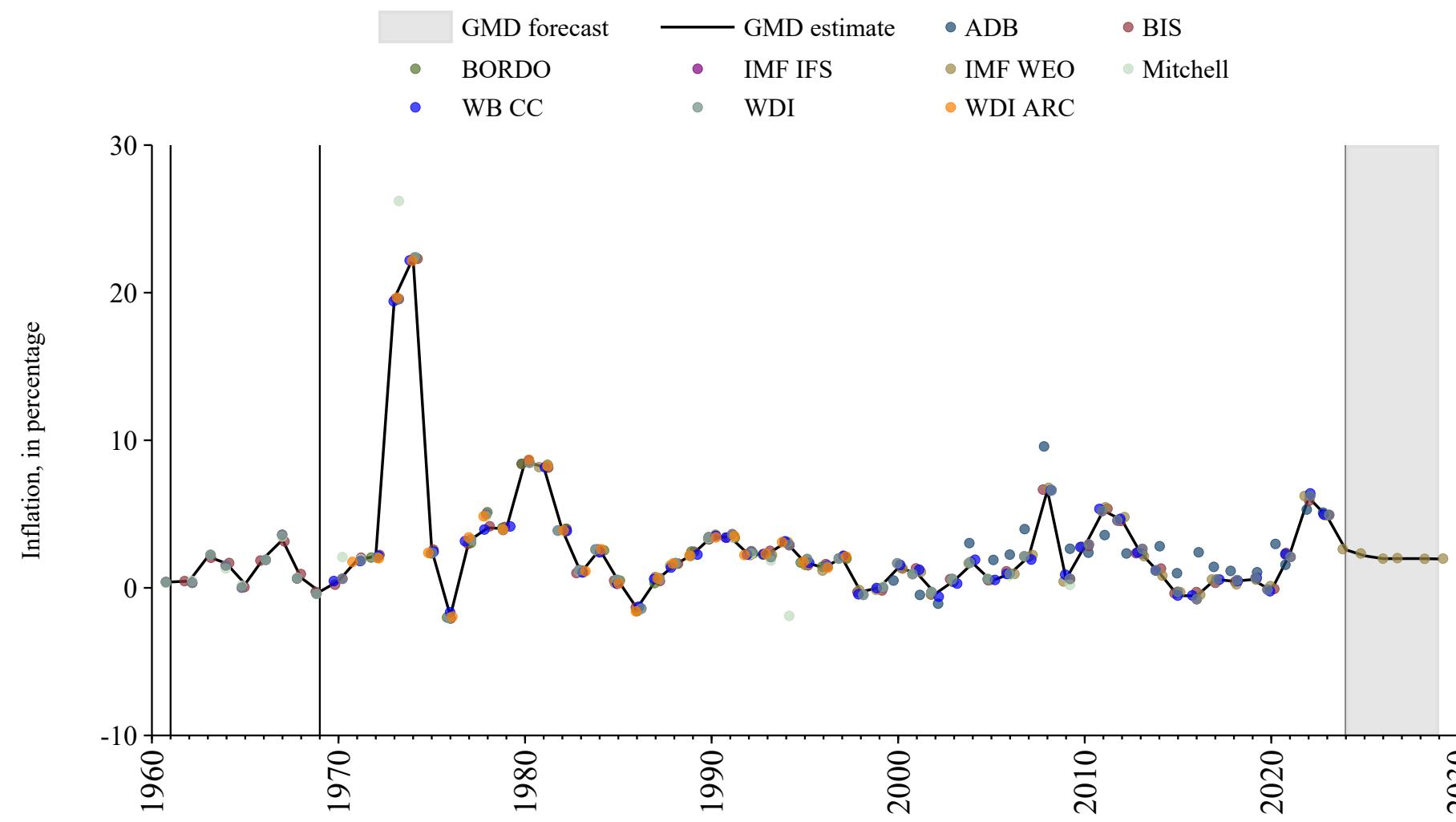
Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1890 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966
Mitchell (2013)	1966 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



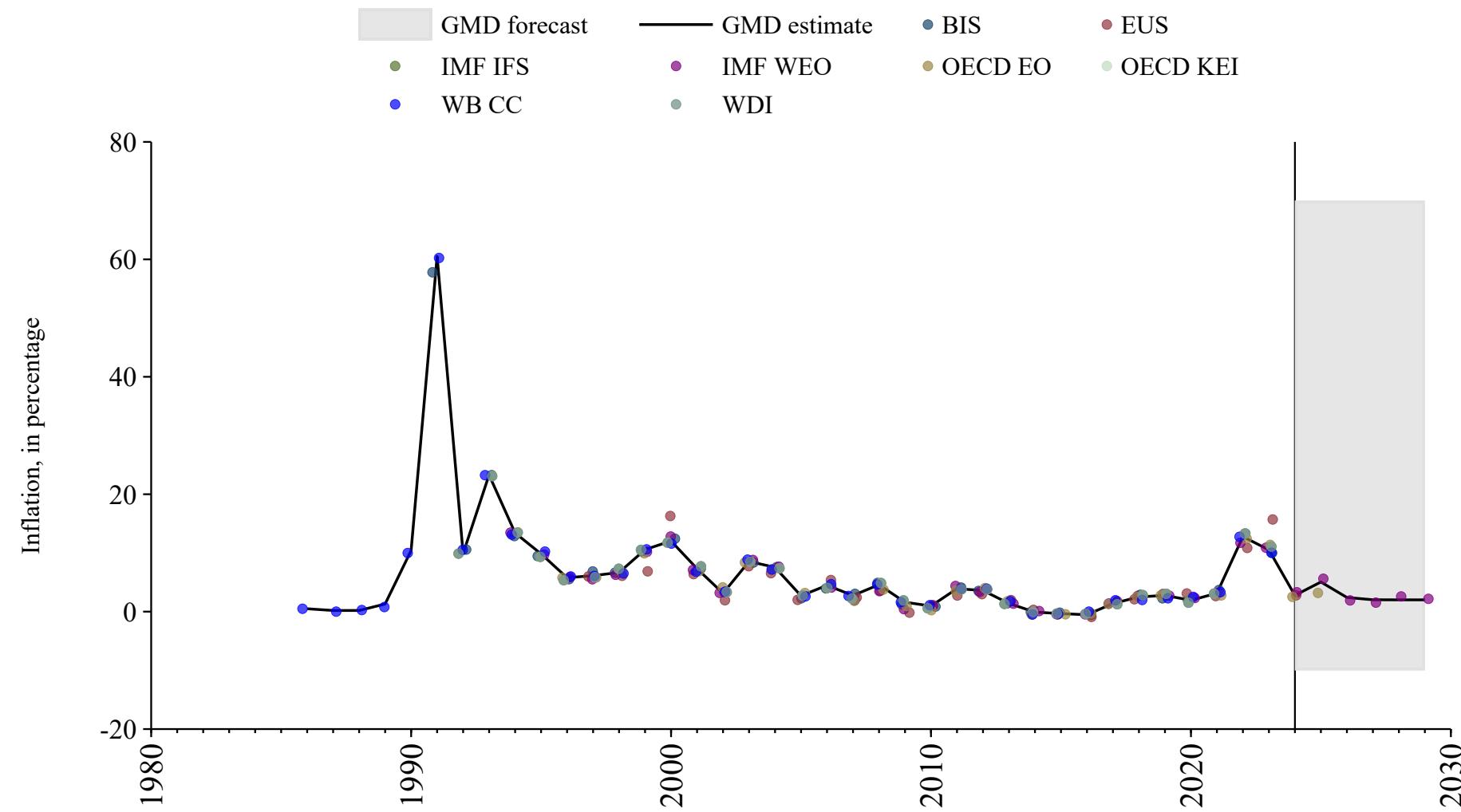
Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1961 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



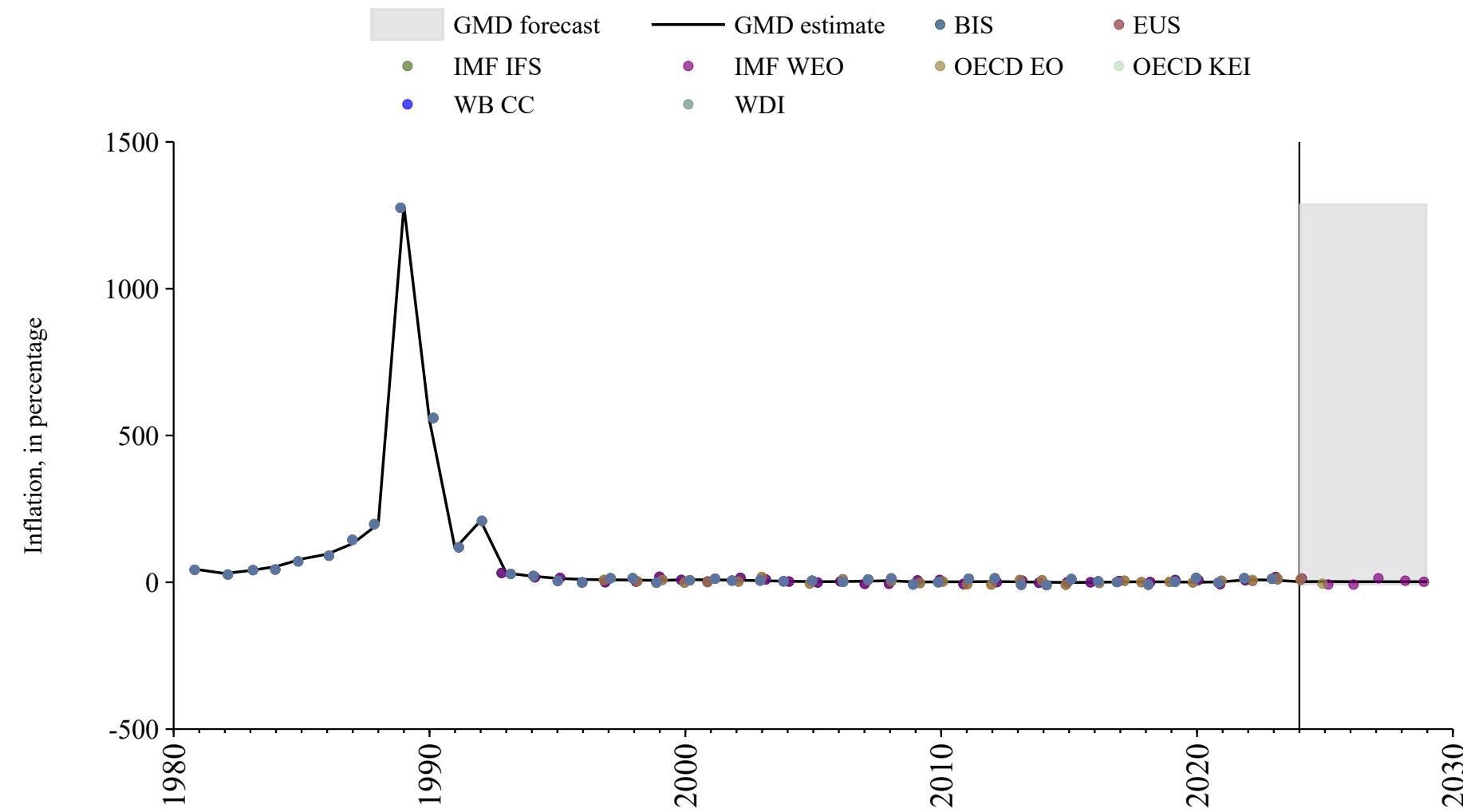
Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1986 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



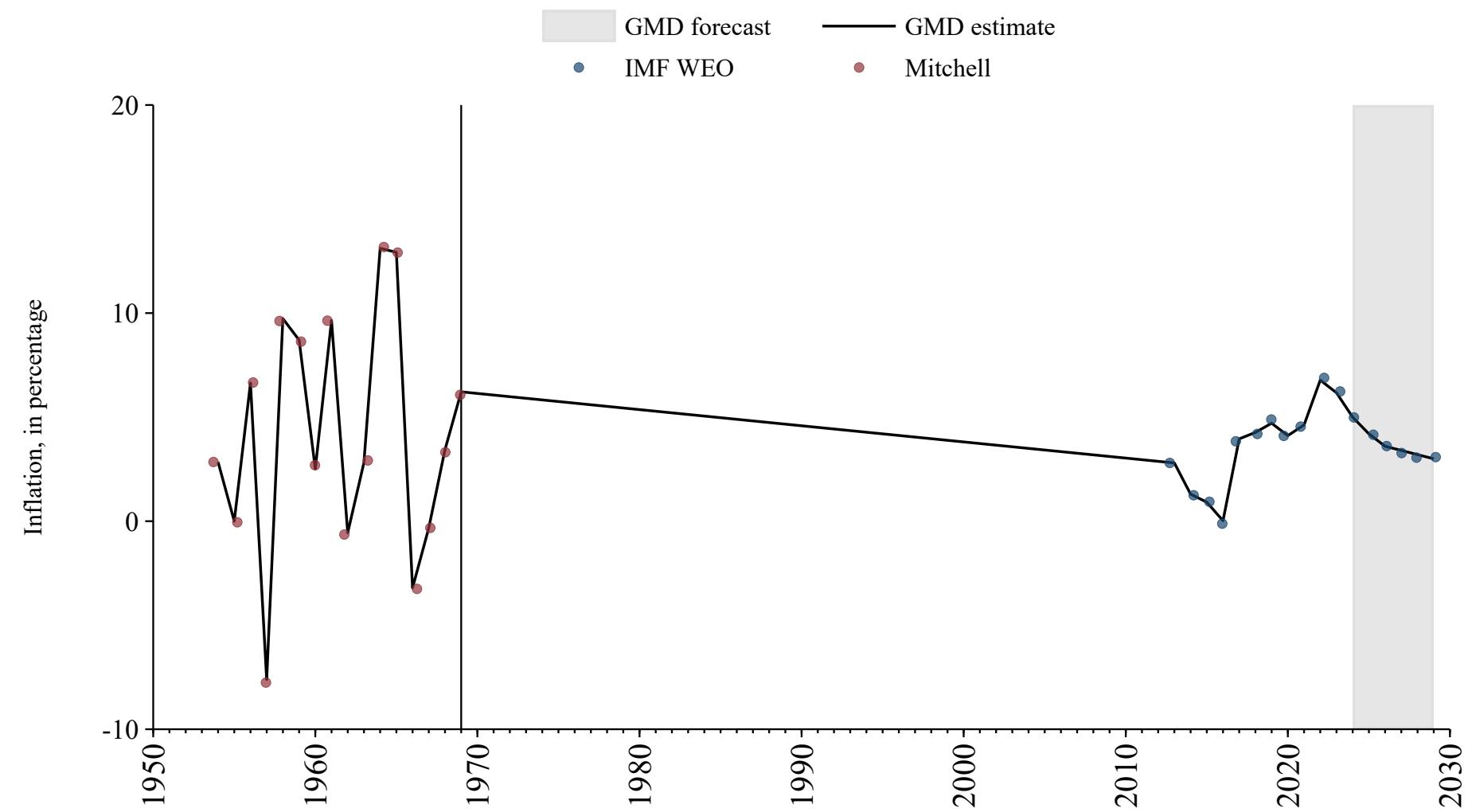
Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1981 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



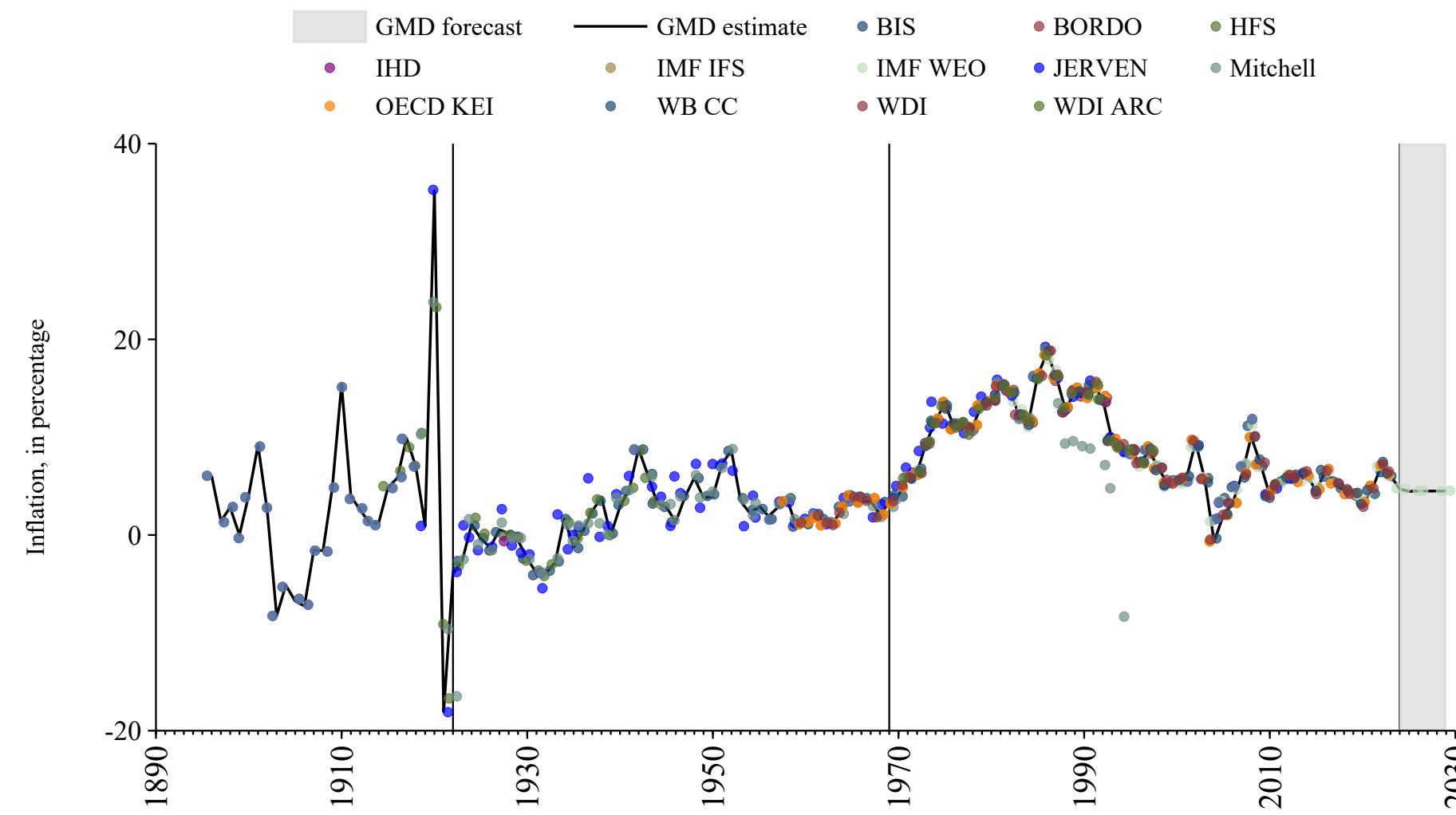
Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



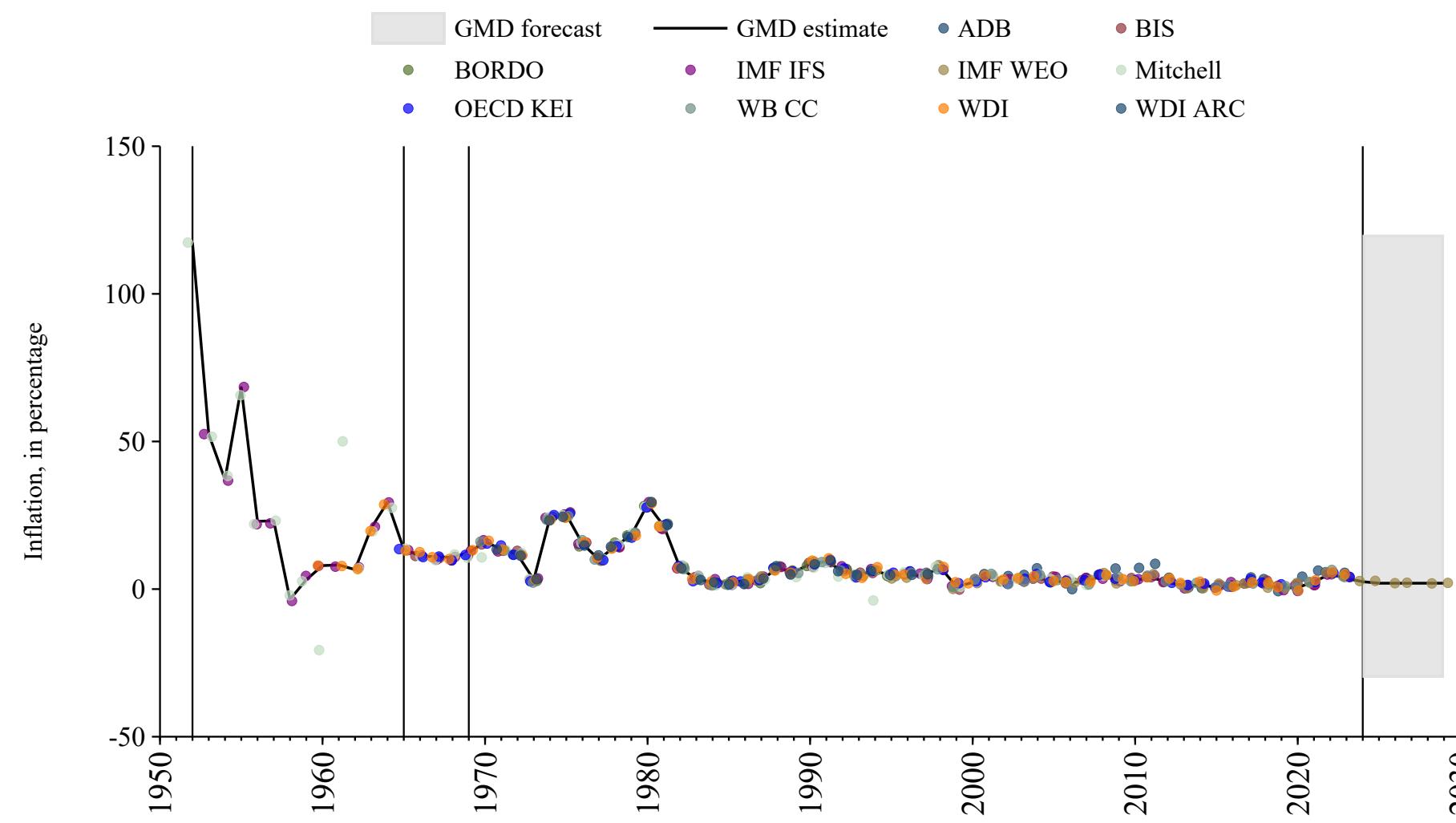
South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1896 - 1922	Spliced using overlapping data in 1923
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1923 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



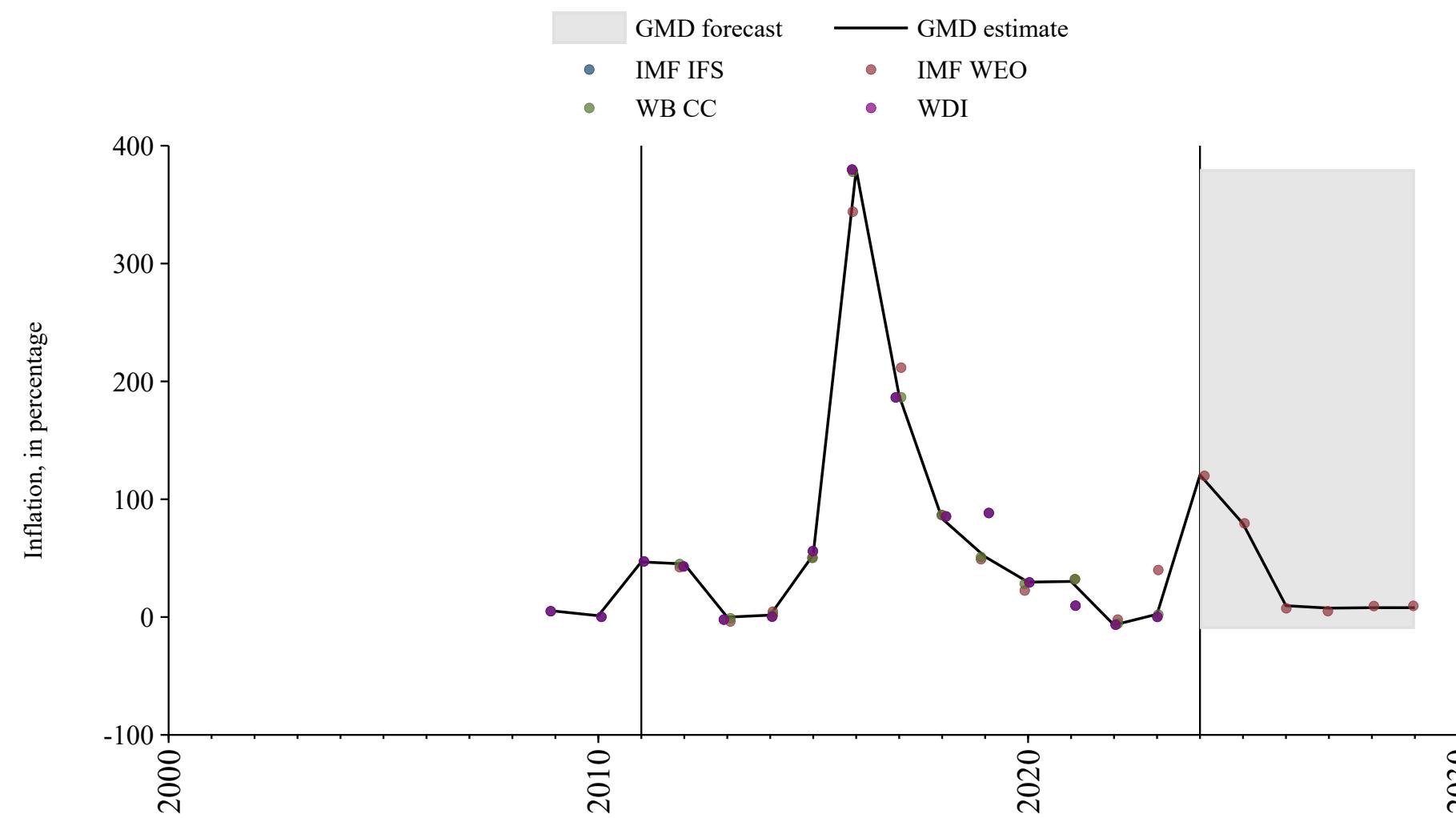
South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1953 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1966 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



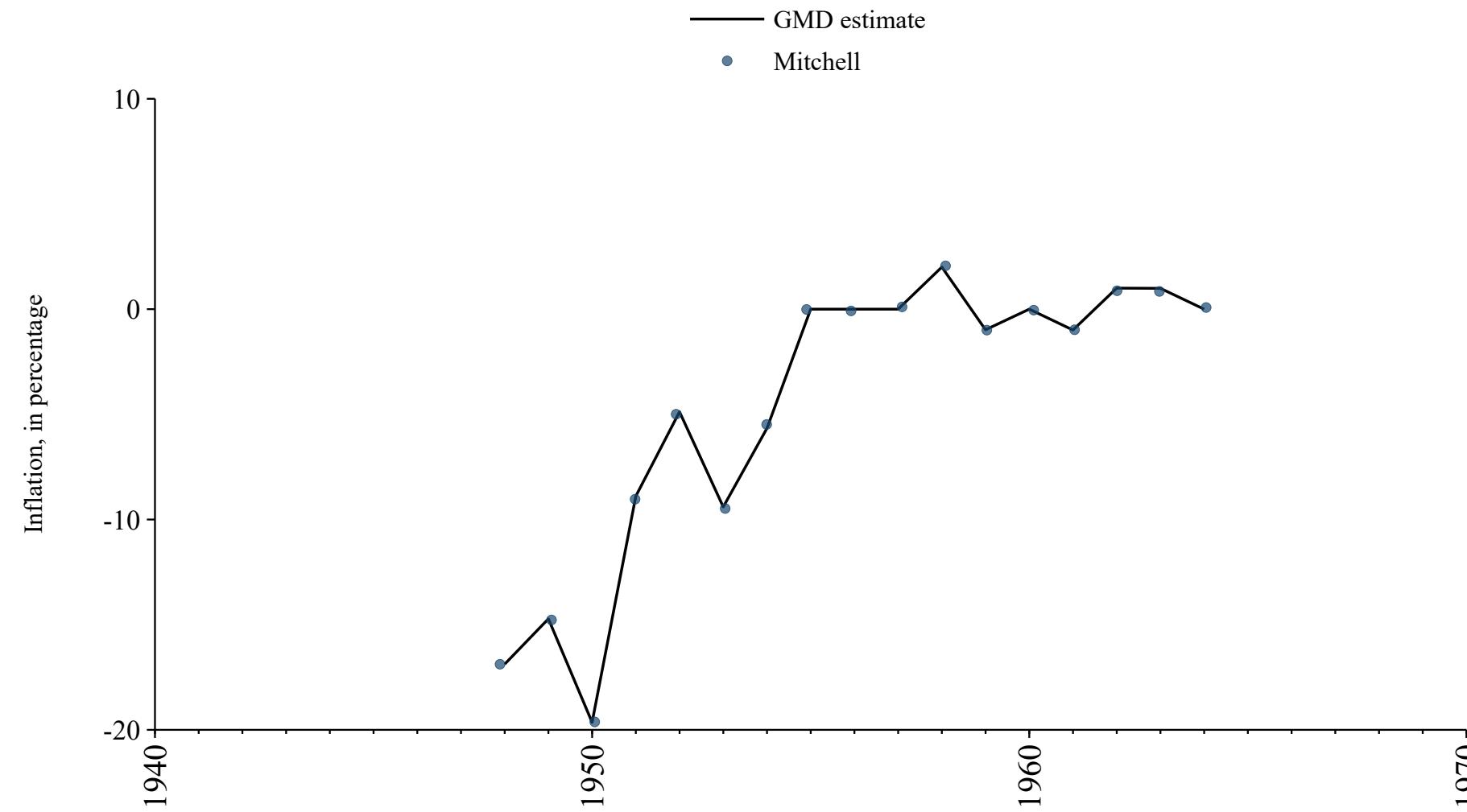
South Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2009 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012
Ha et al. (2023)	2012 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



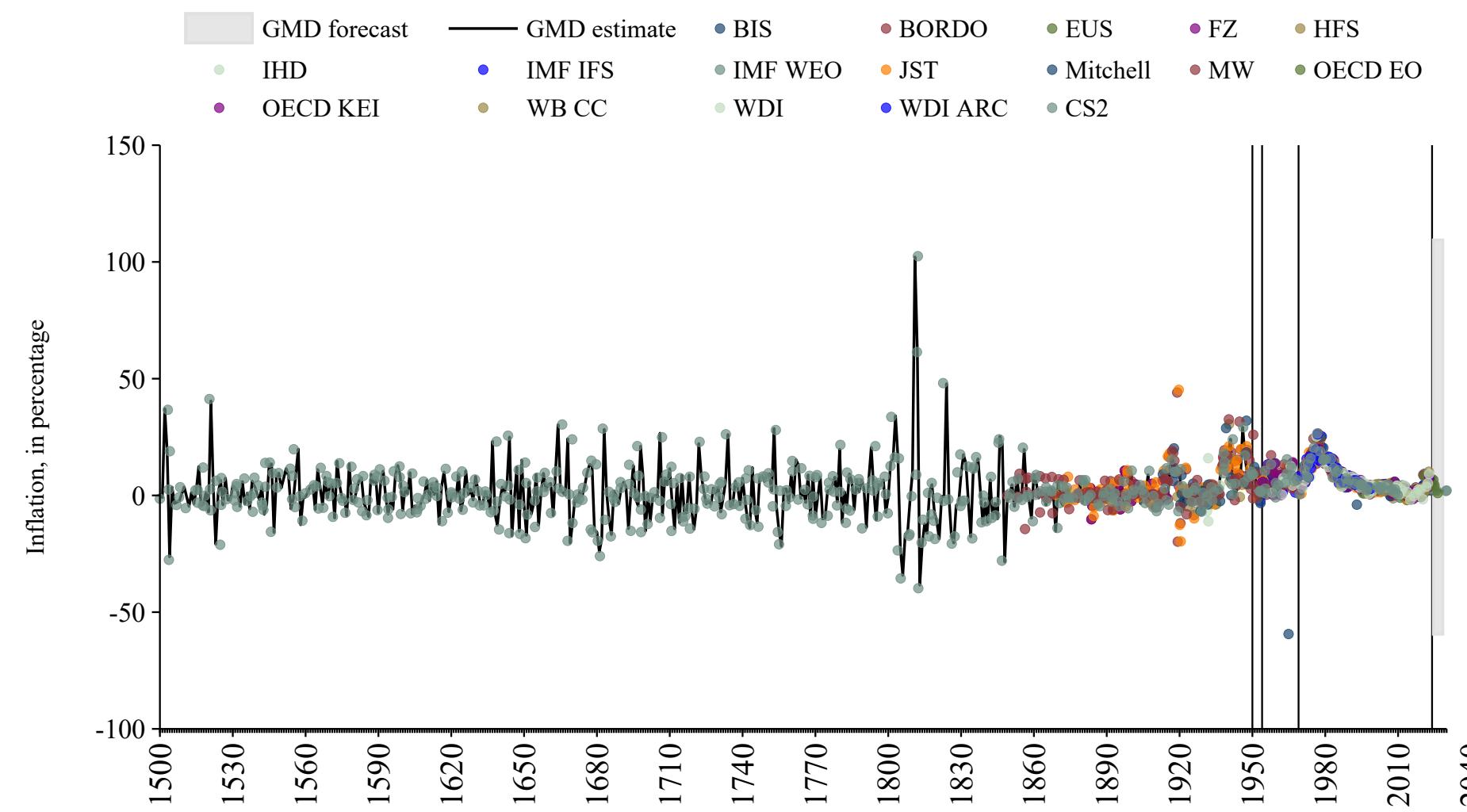
Soviet Union

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965



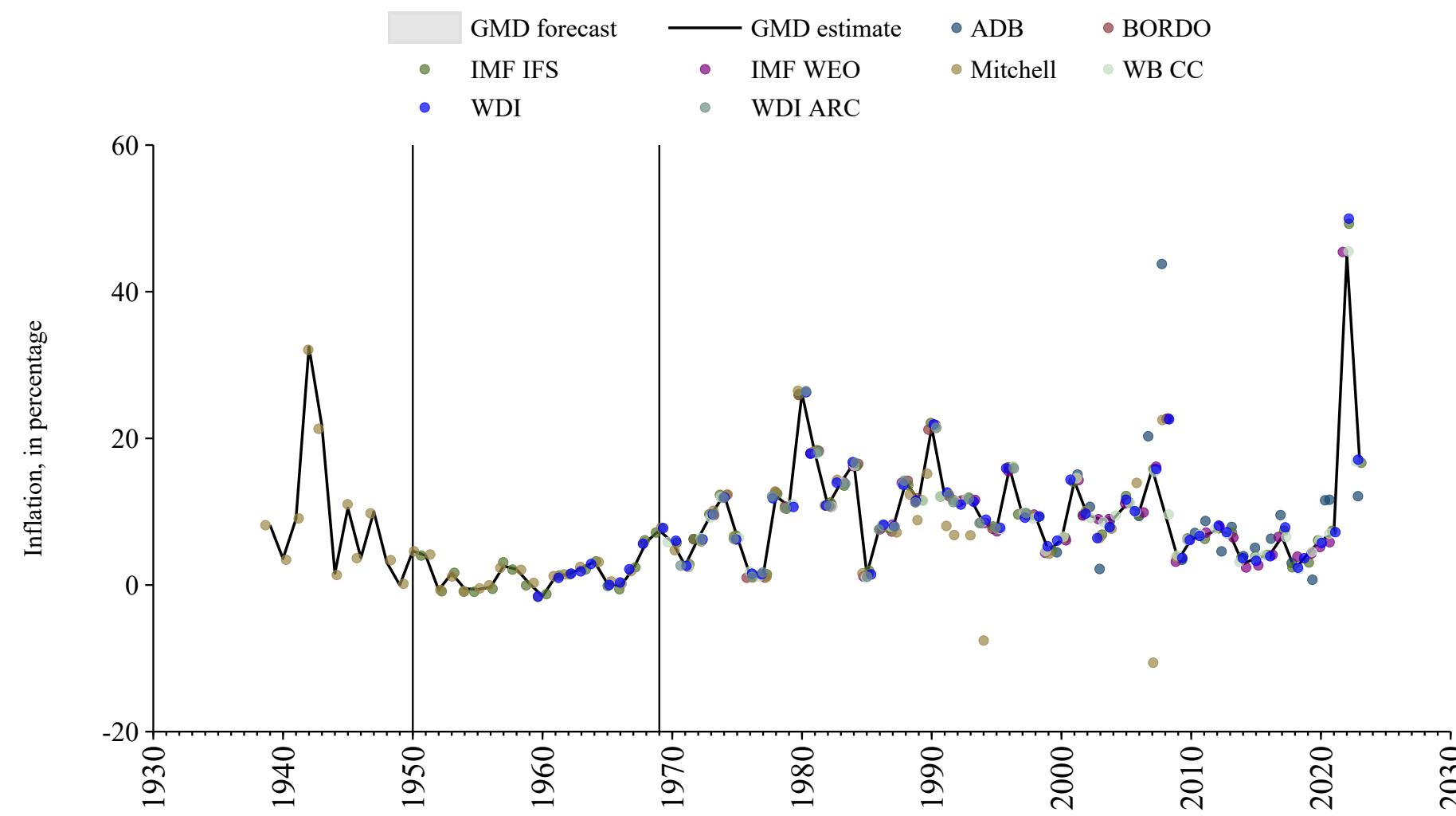
Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Banco de España (2021)	1501 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1955 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



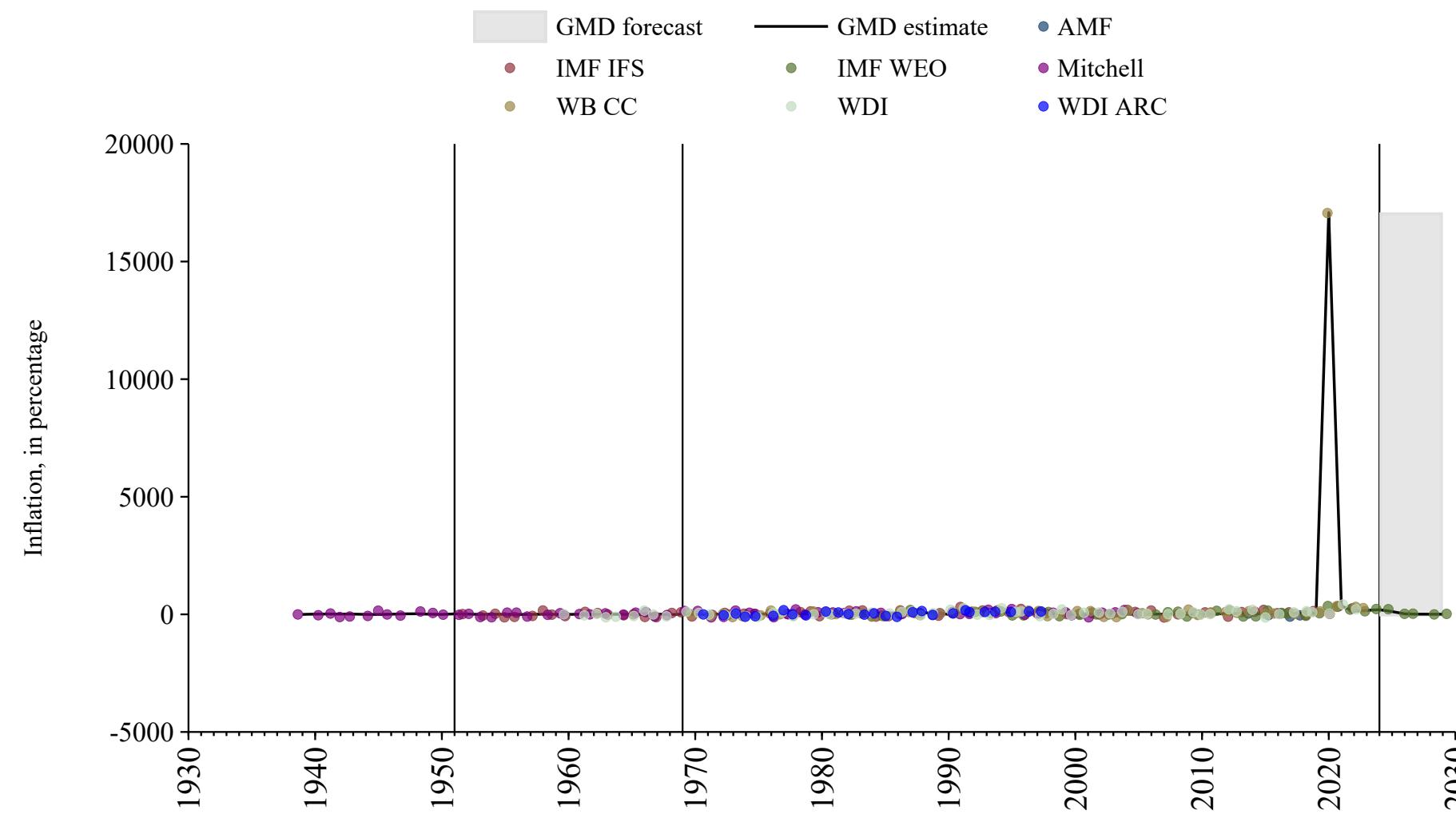
Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



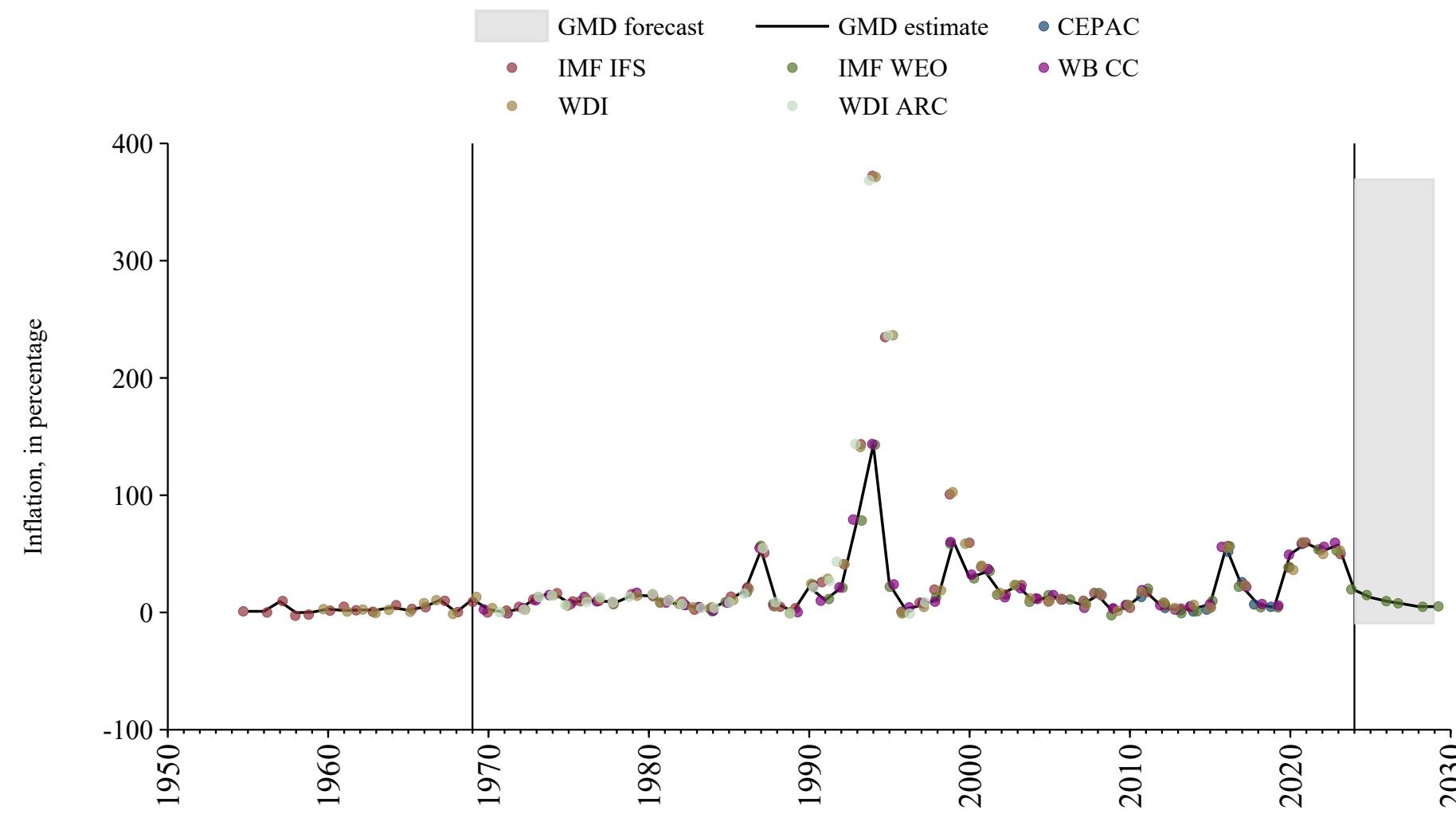
Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



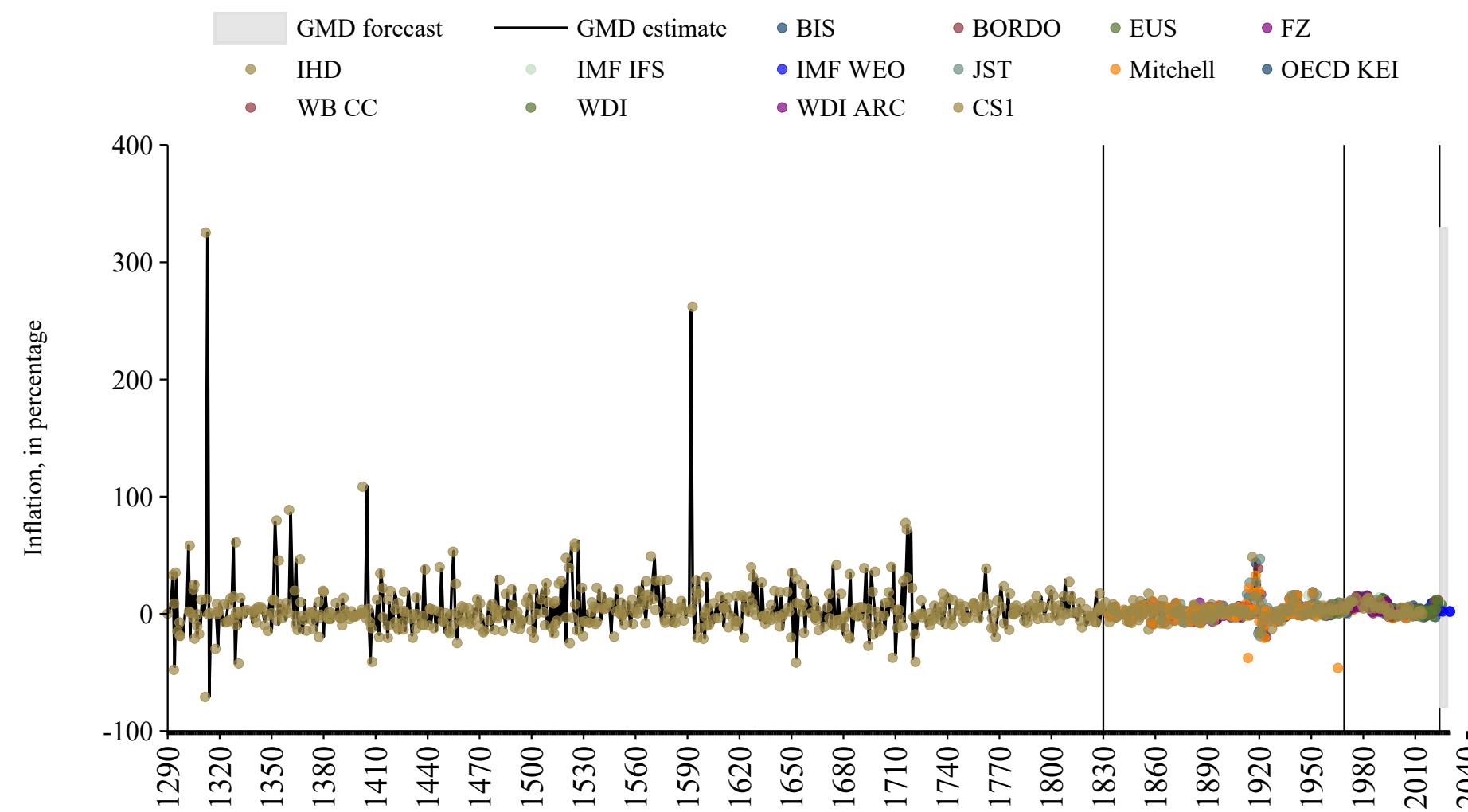
Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1955 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



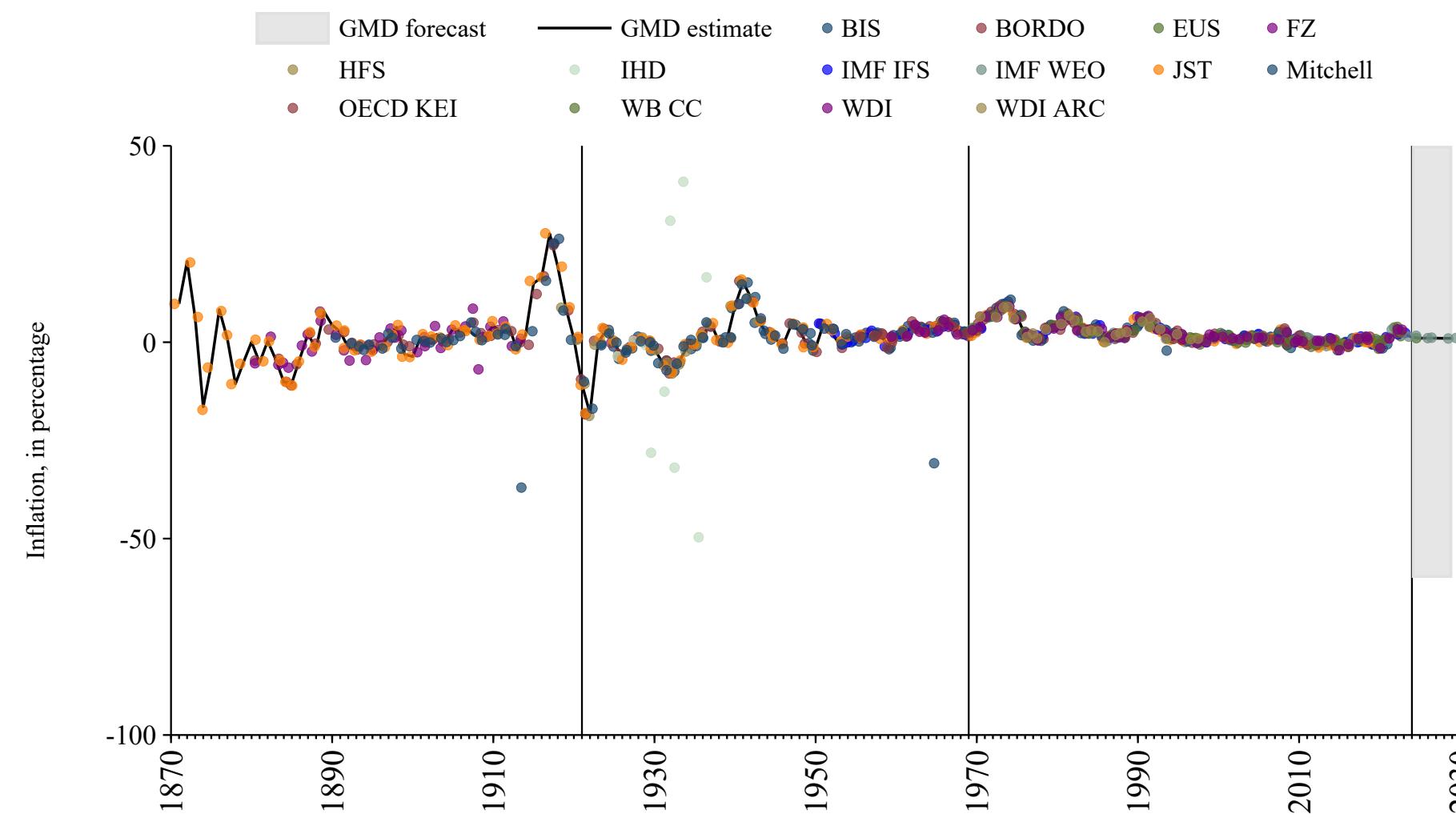
Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Krantz (2019)	1291 - 1830	Spliced using overlapping data in 1831
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1831 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



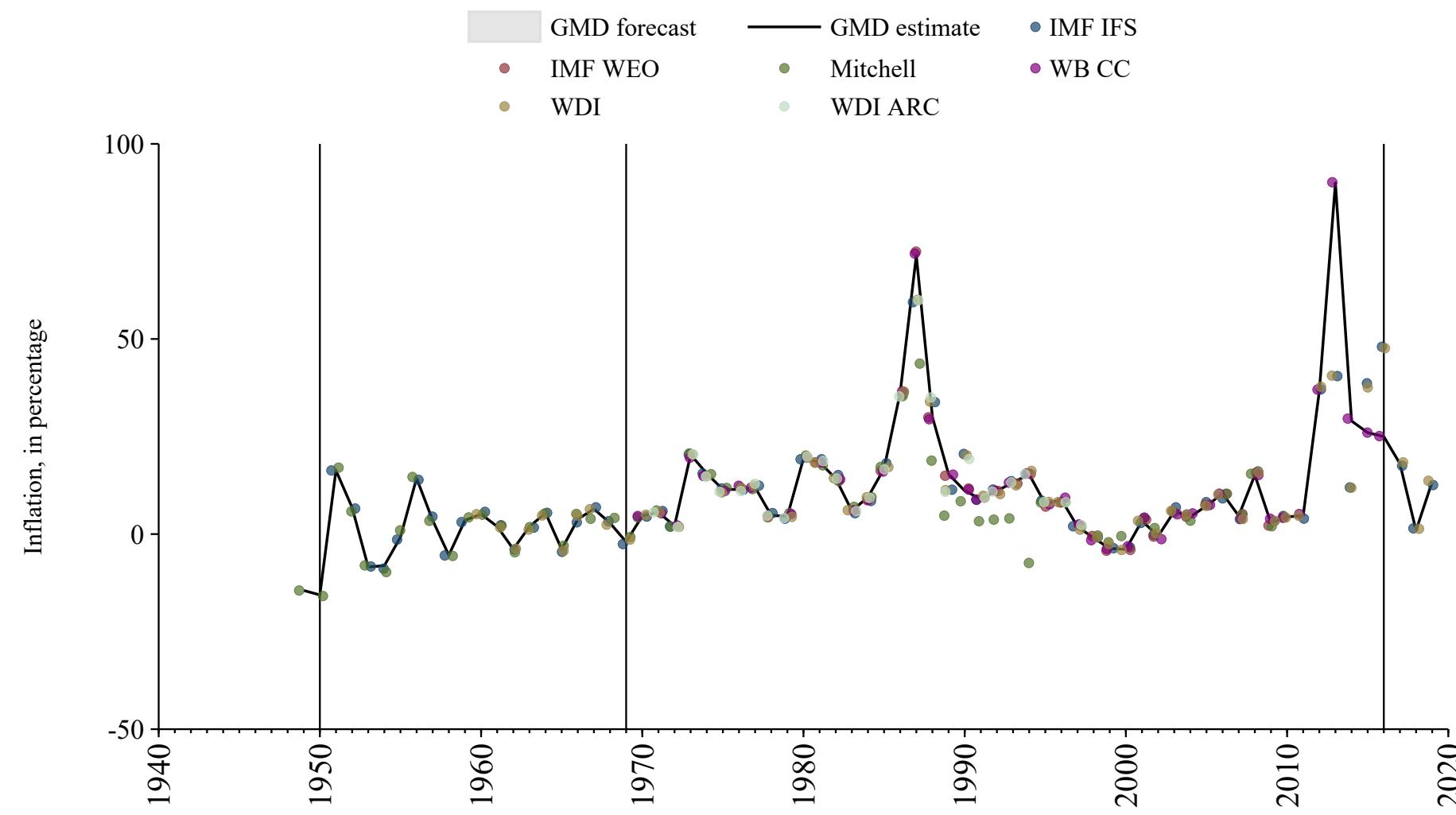
Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1871 - 1921	Spliced using overlapping data in 1922
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1922 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



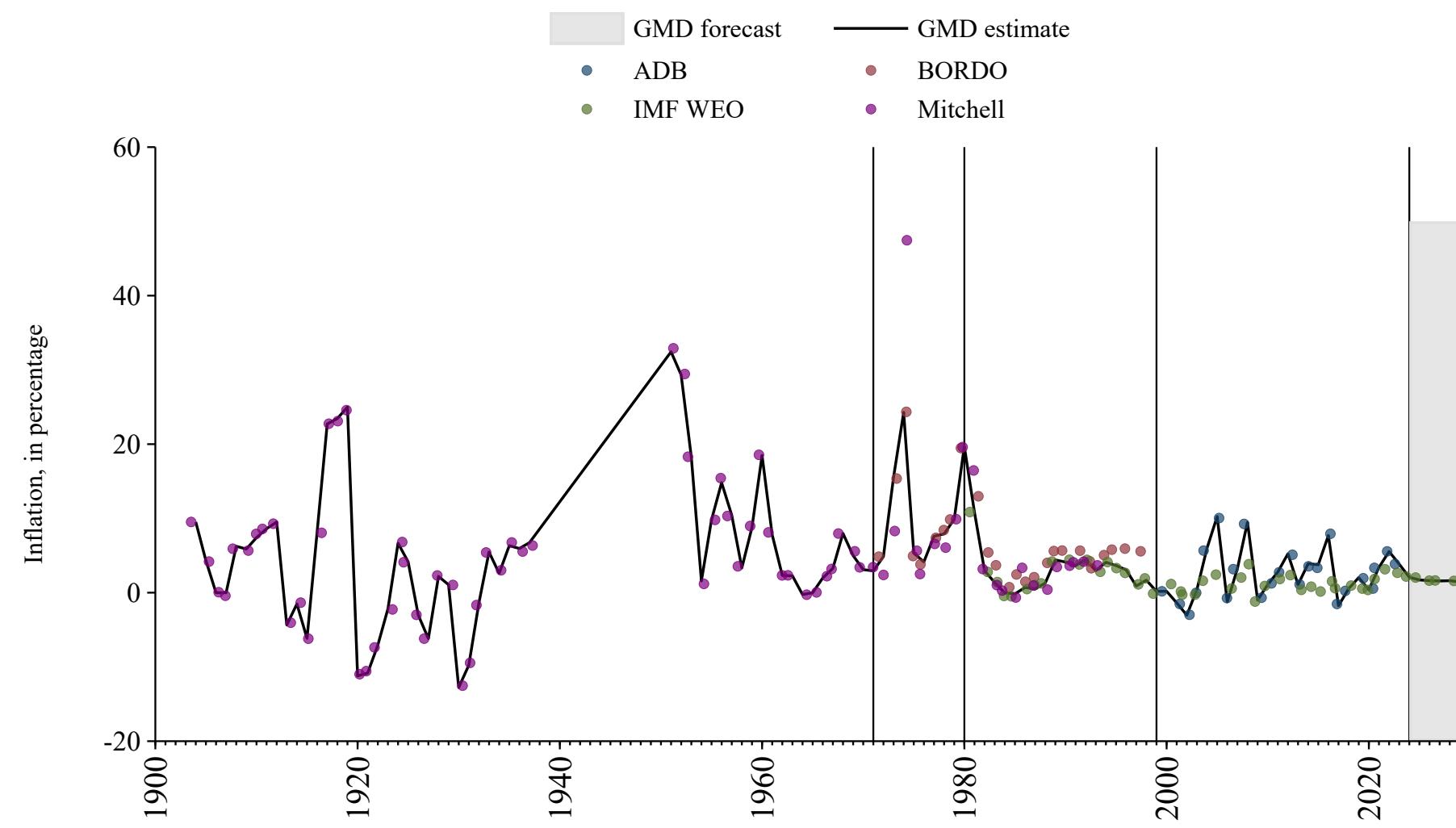
Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2017 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



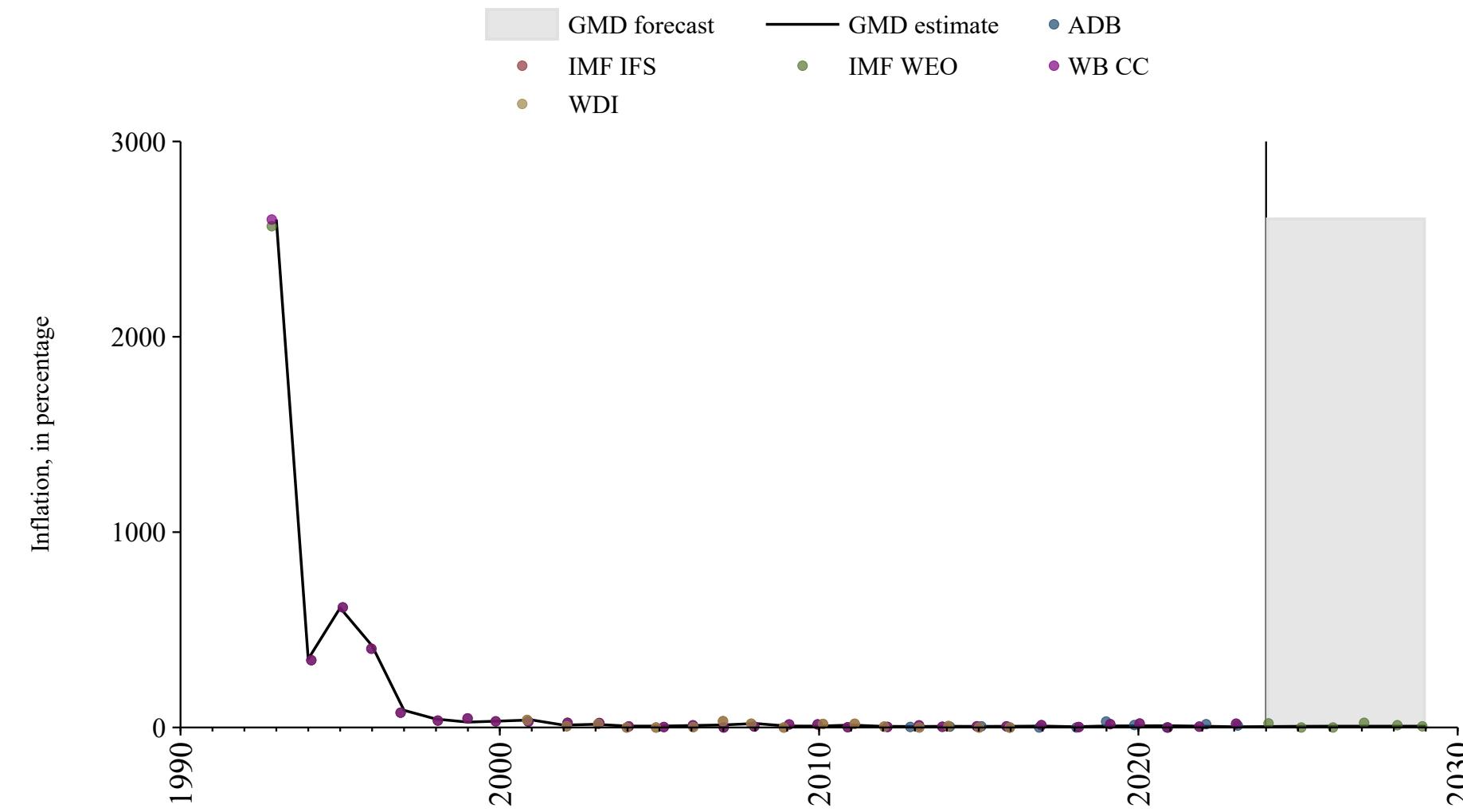
Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1904 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
Bordo et al. (2001)	1972 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981
WEO (2024)	1981 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



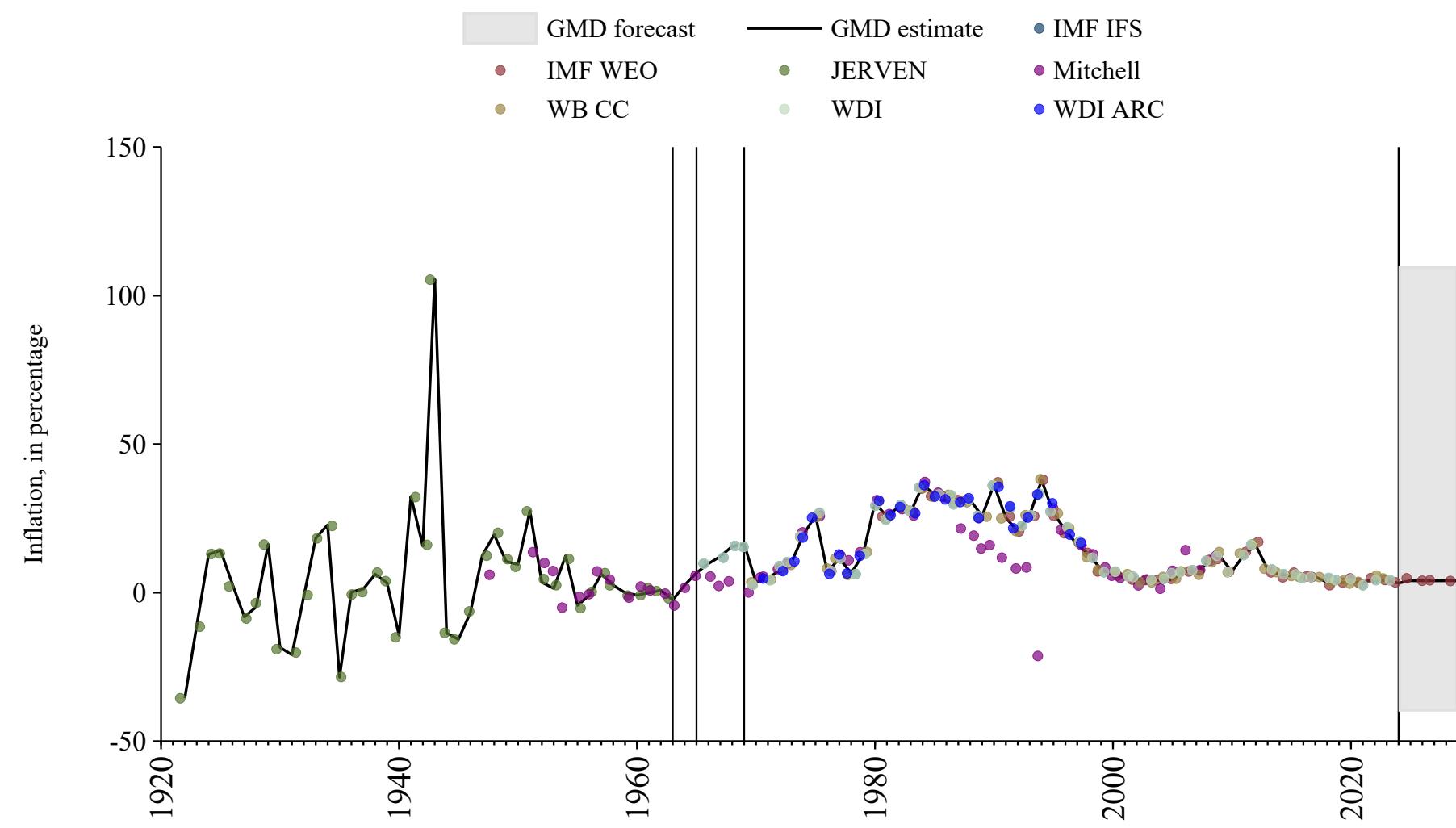
Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



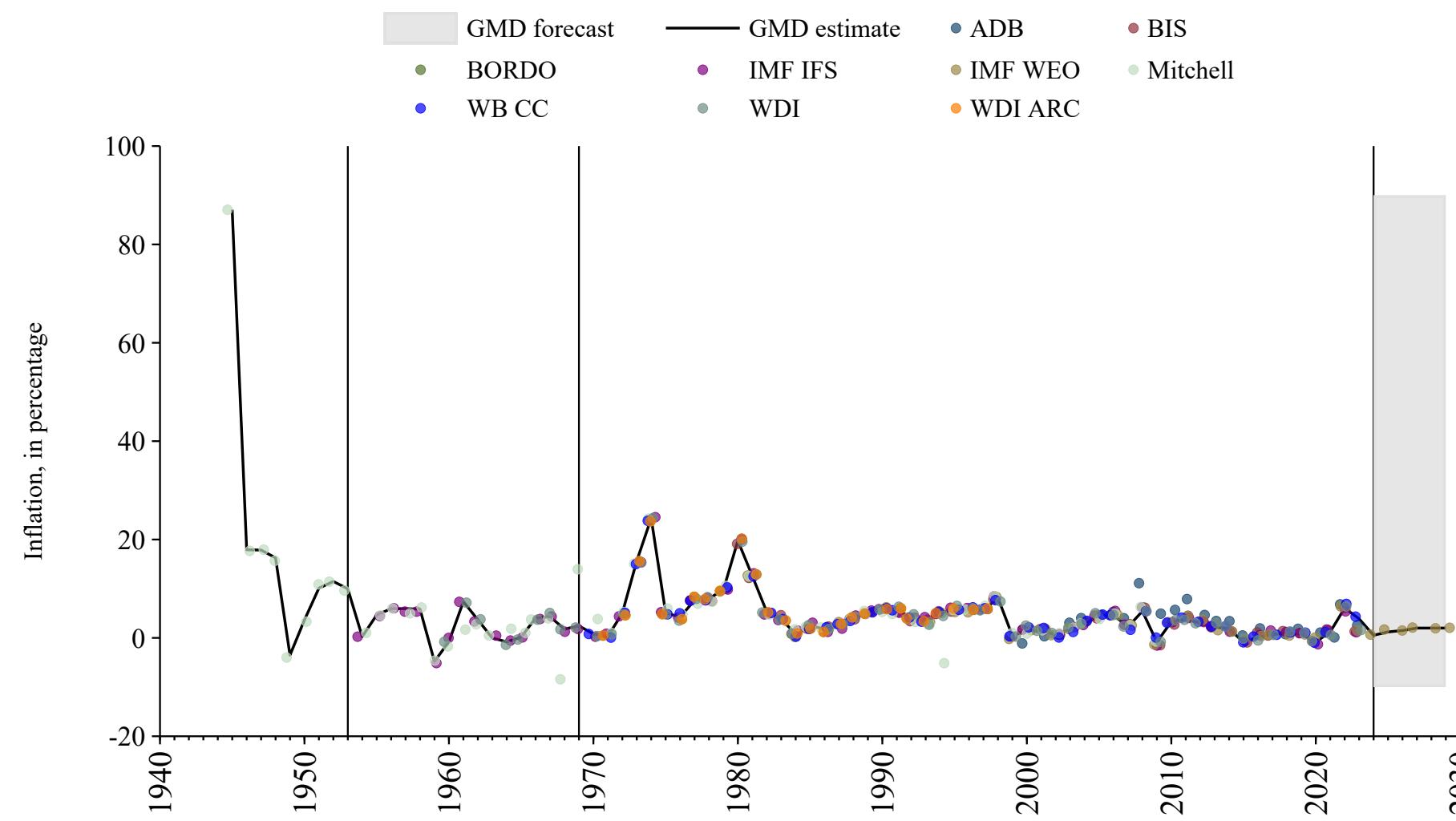
Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1922 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964
Mitchell (2013)	1964 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1966 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



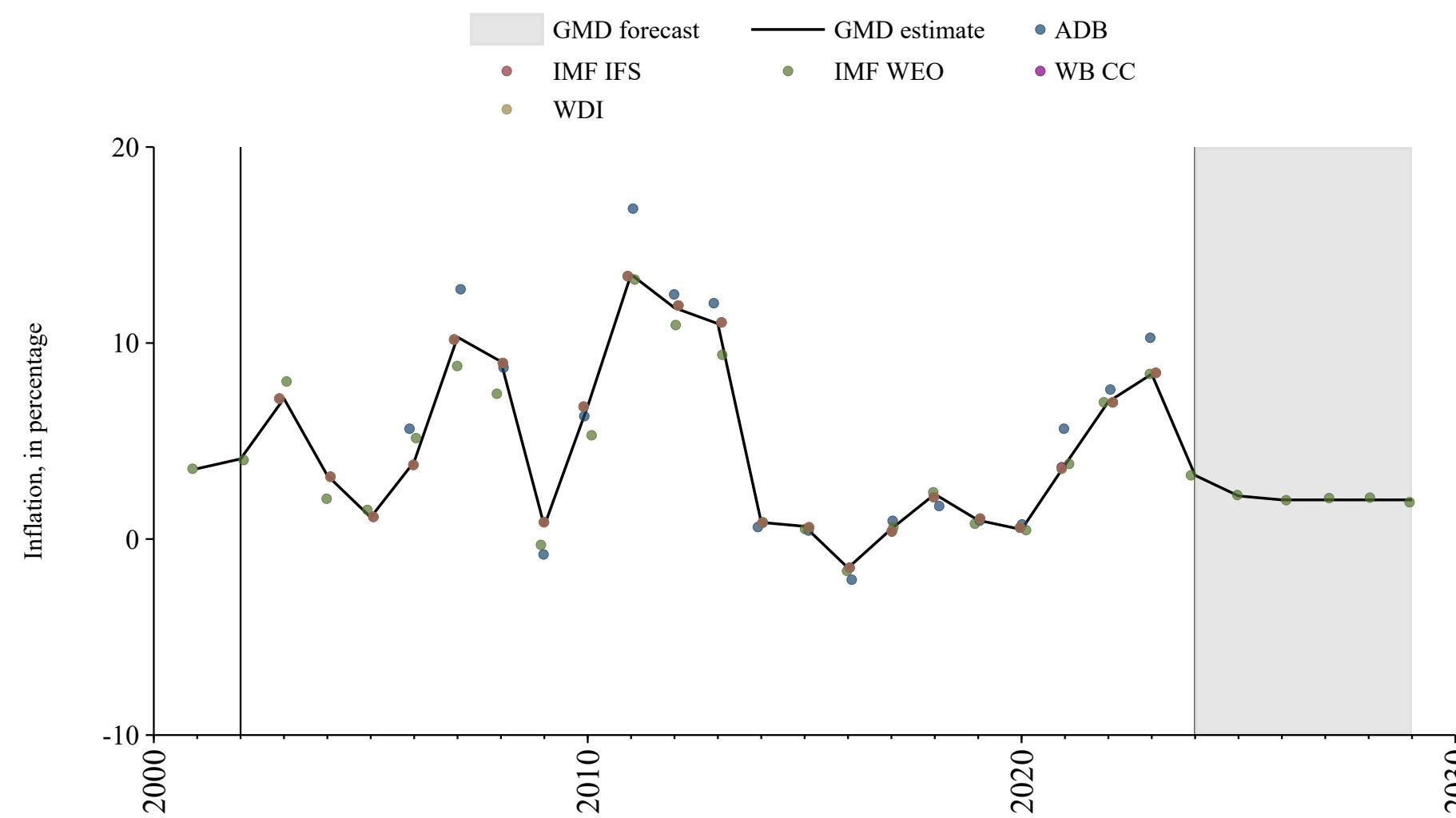
Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1954 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



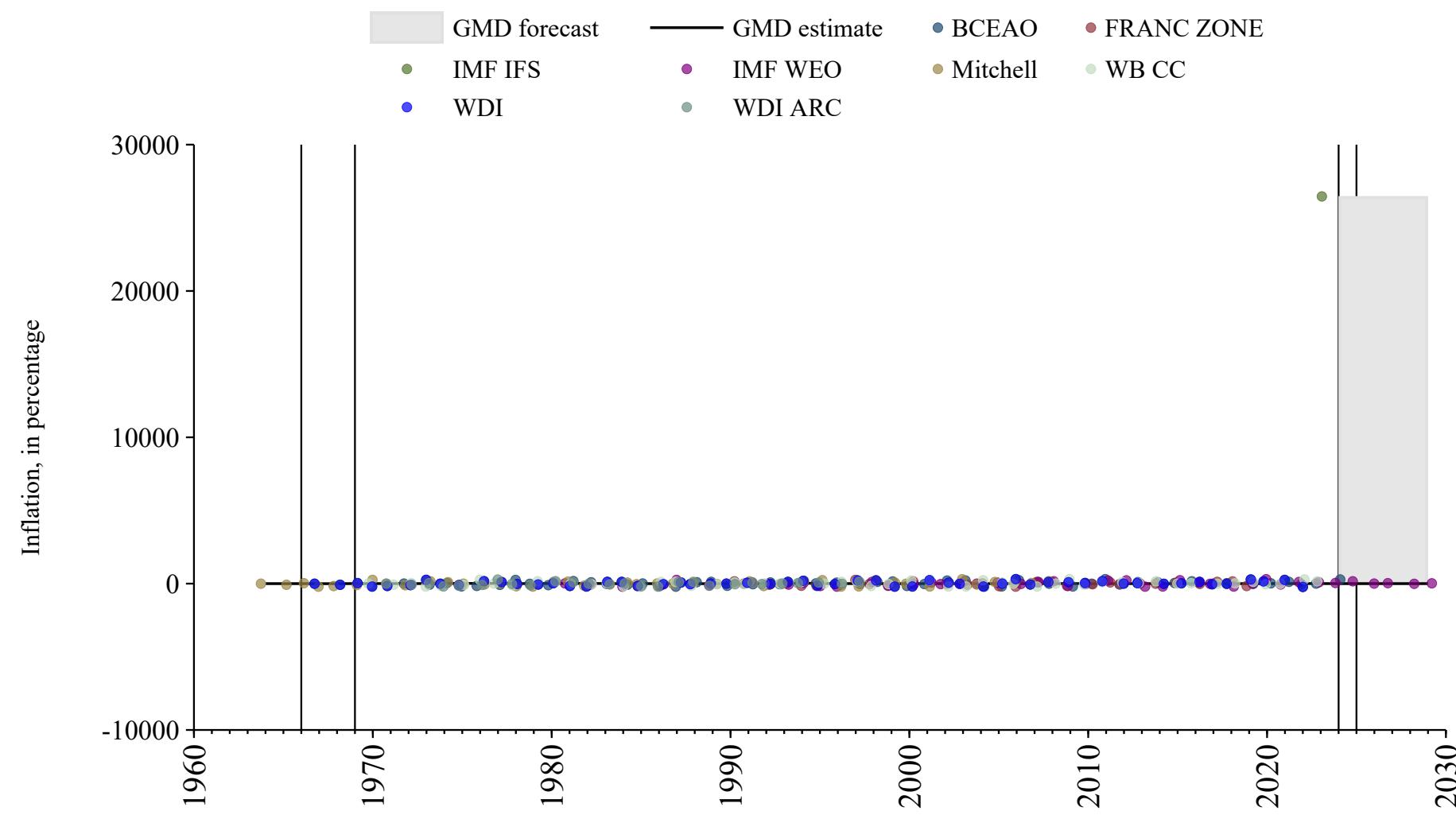
Timor-Leste

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003
Ha et al. (2023)	2003 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



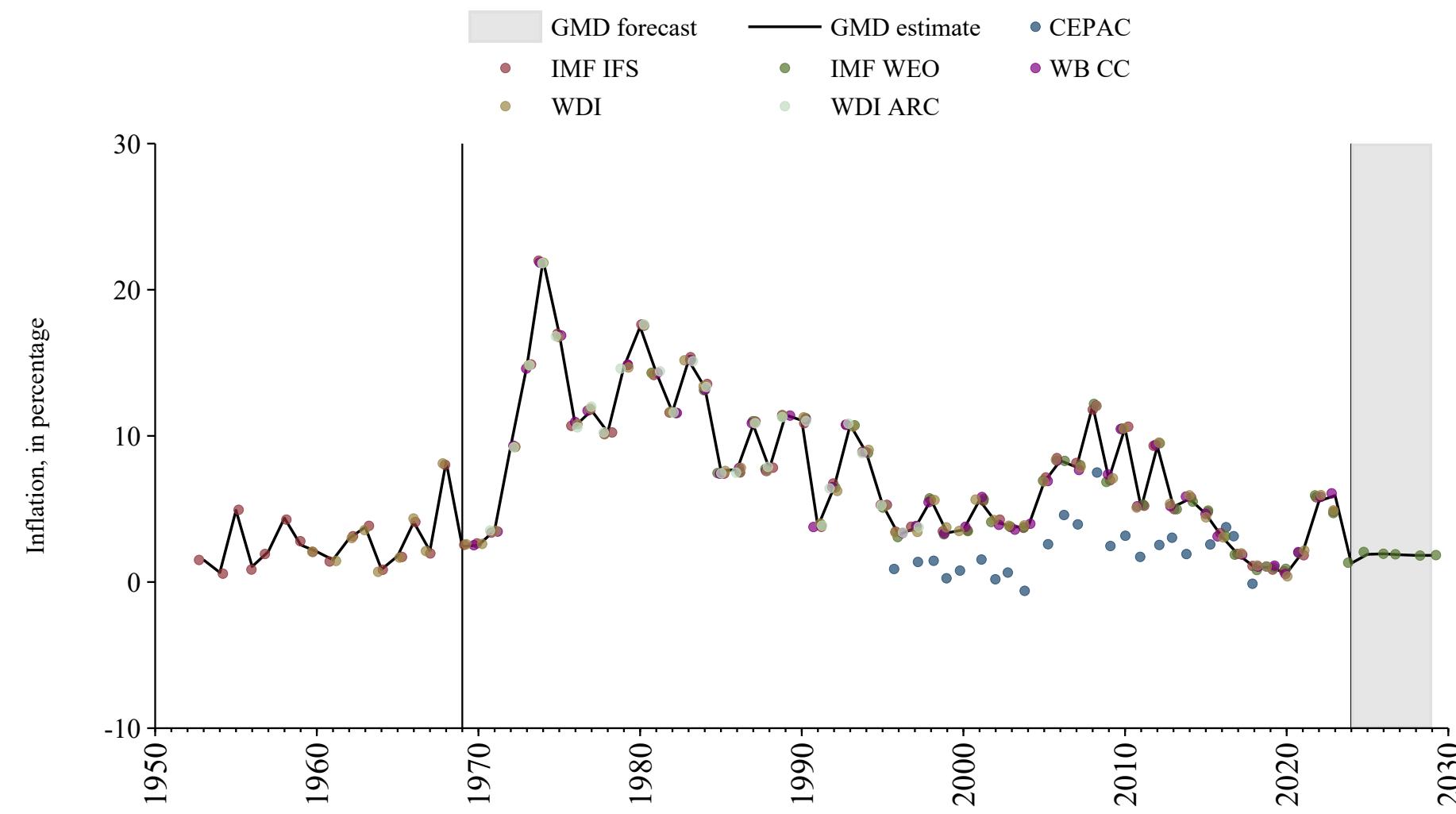
Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1964 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1967 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025
WEO (2024)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



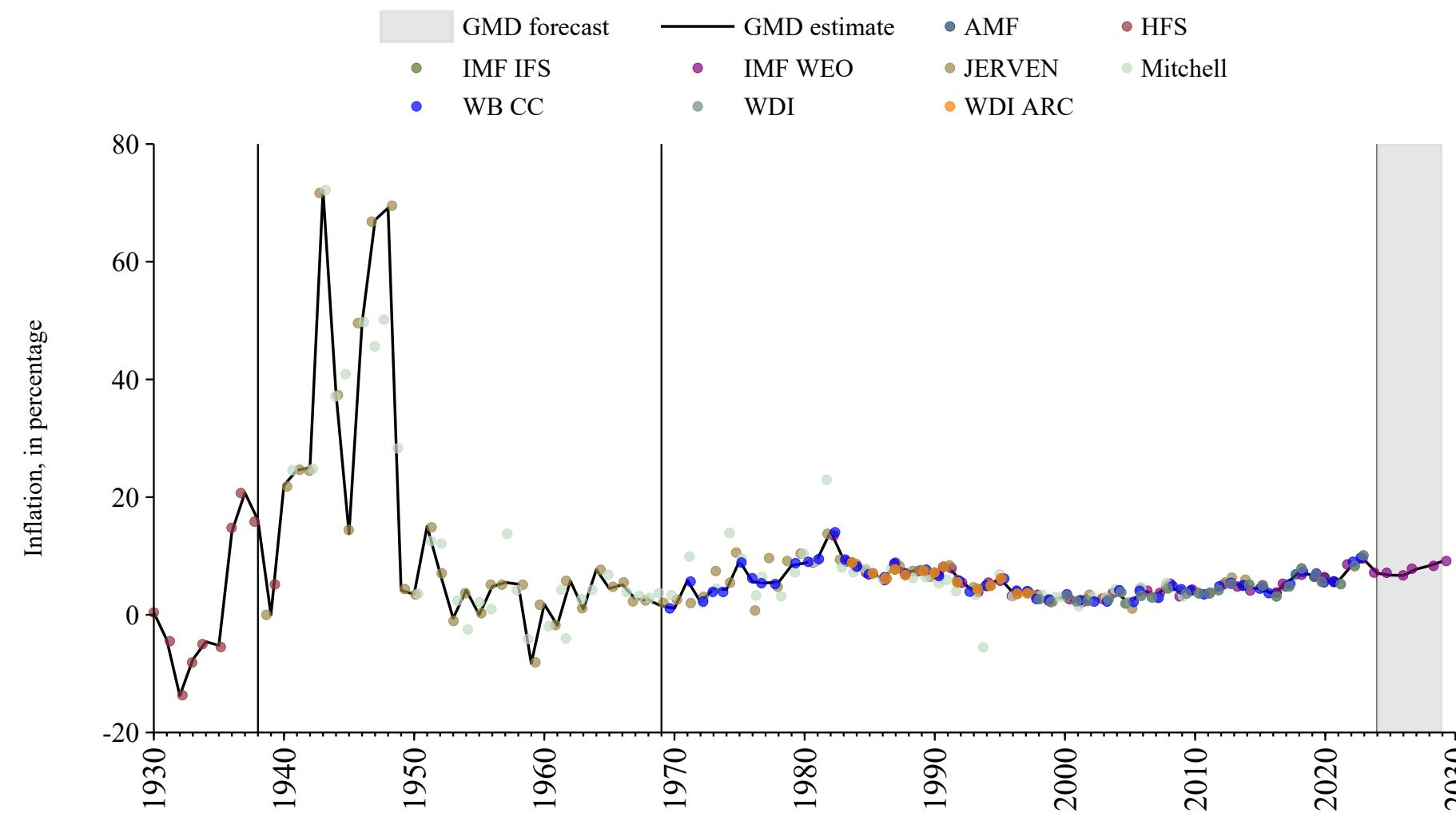
Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1953 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



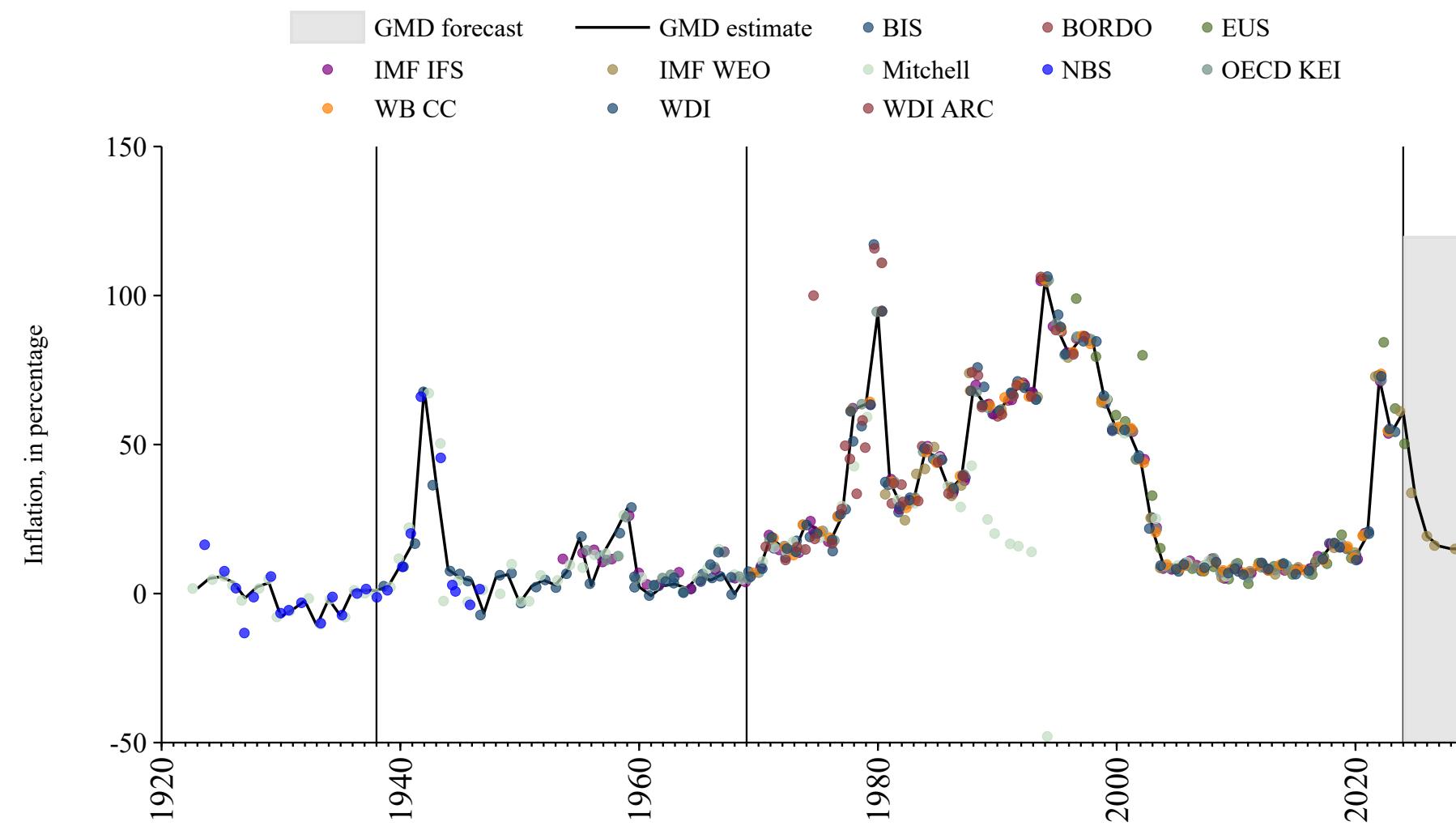
Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1930 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Albers et al. (2023)	1939 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



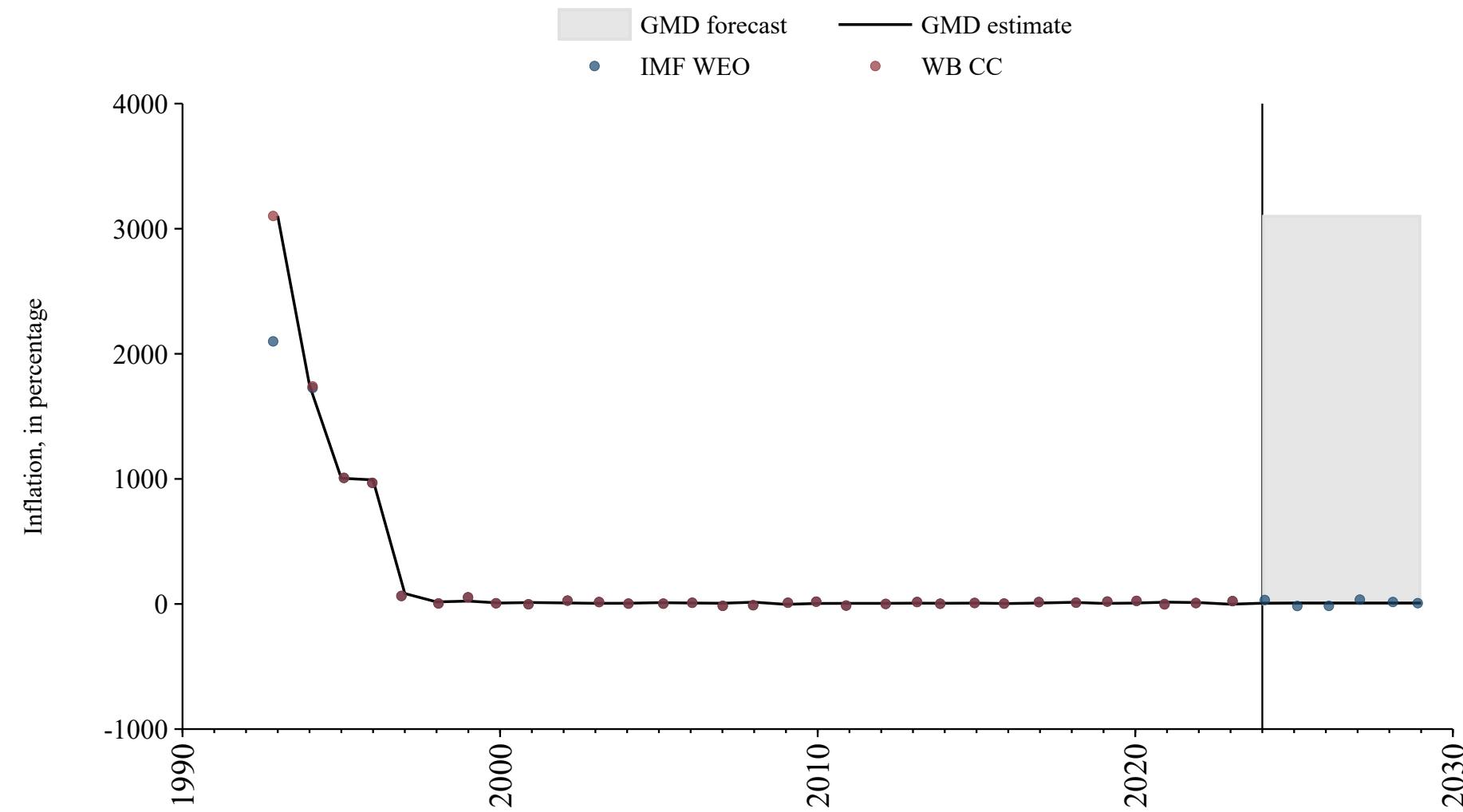
Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1923 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1939 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



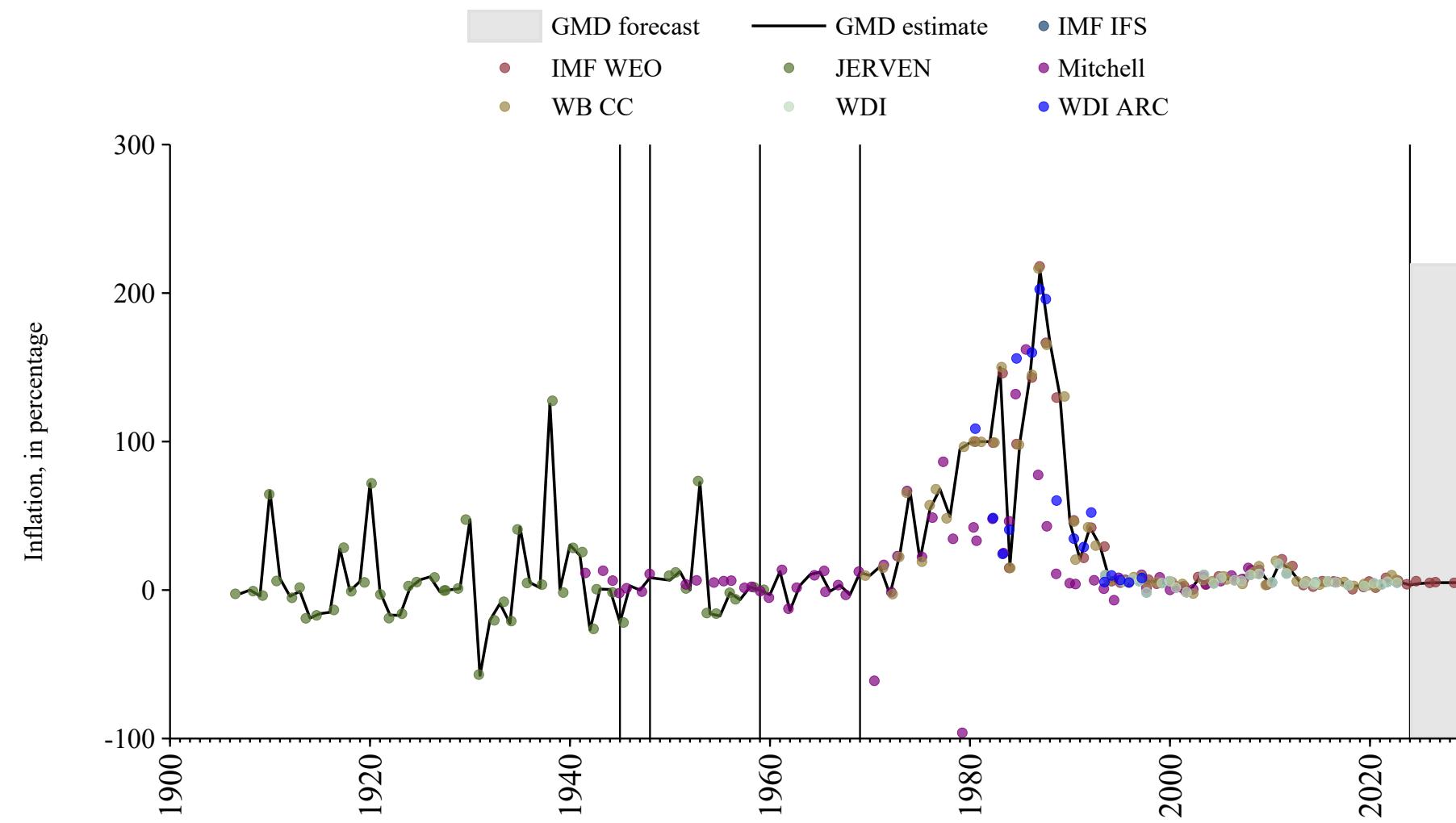
Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



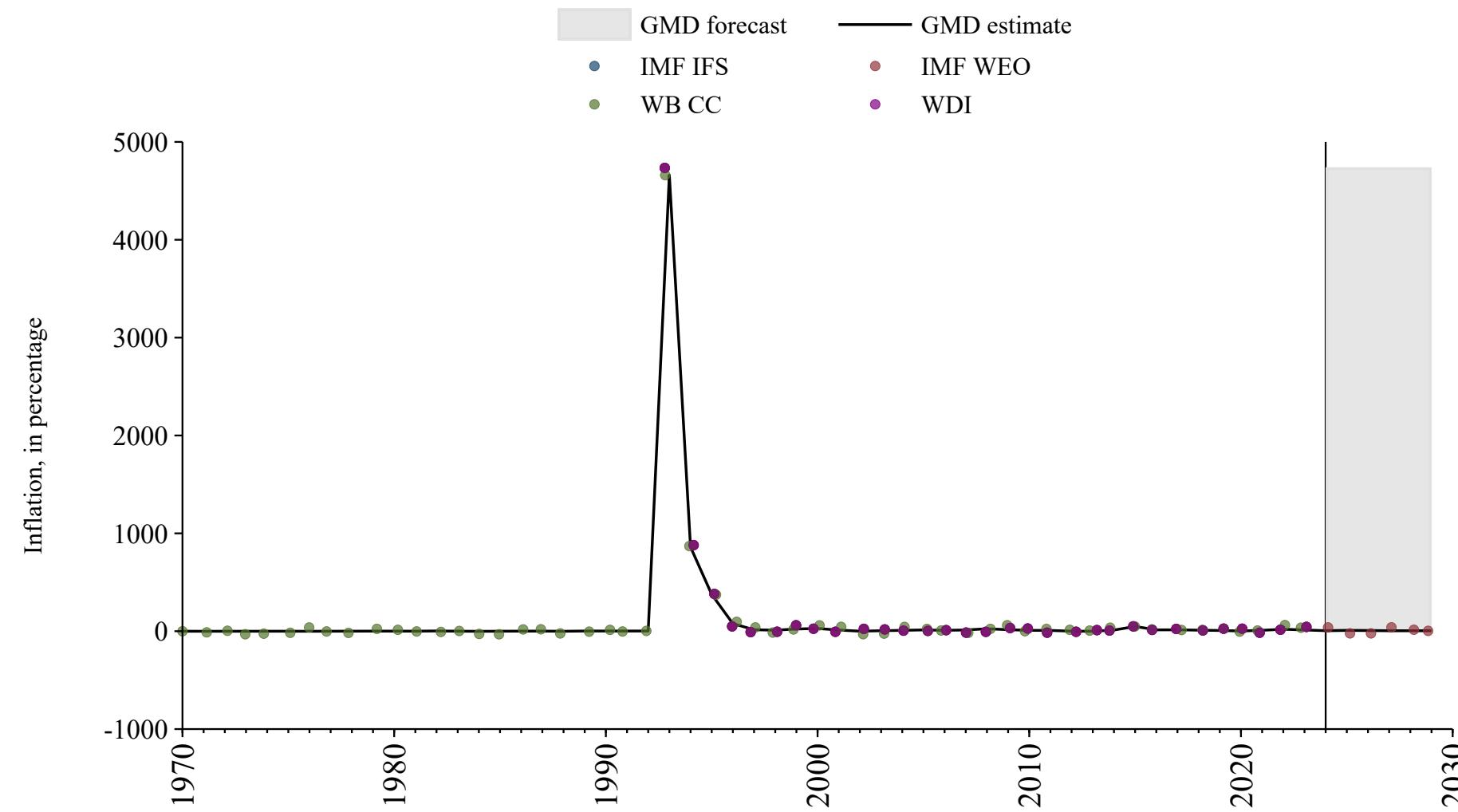
Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1907 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949
Albers et al. (2023)	1949 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
Mitchell (2013)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



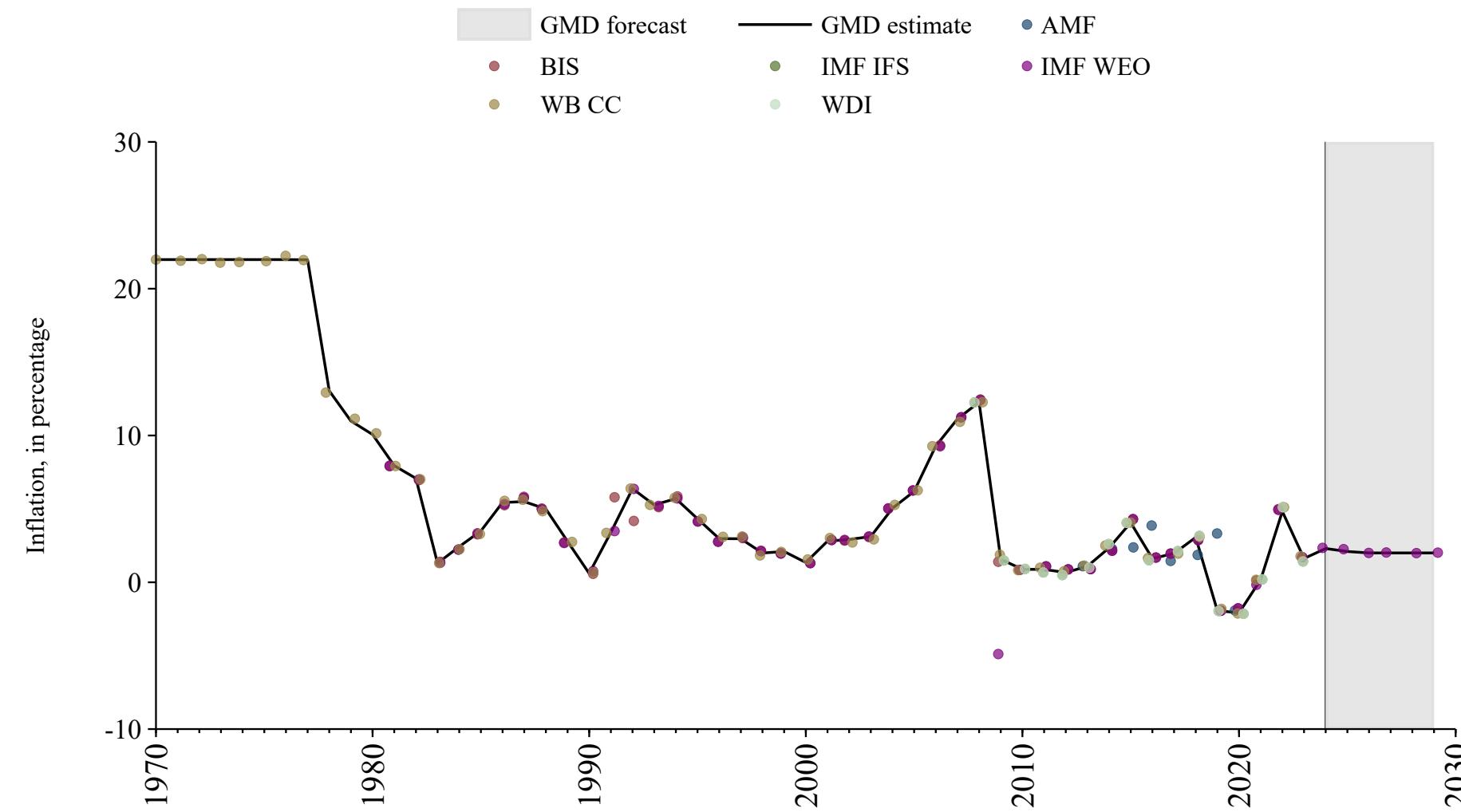
Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



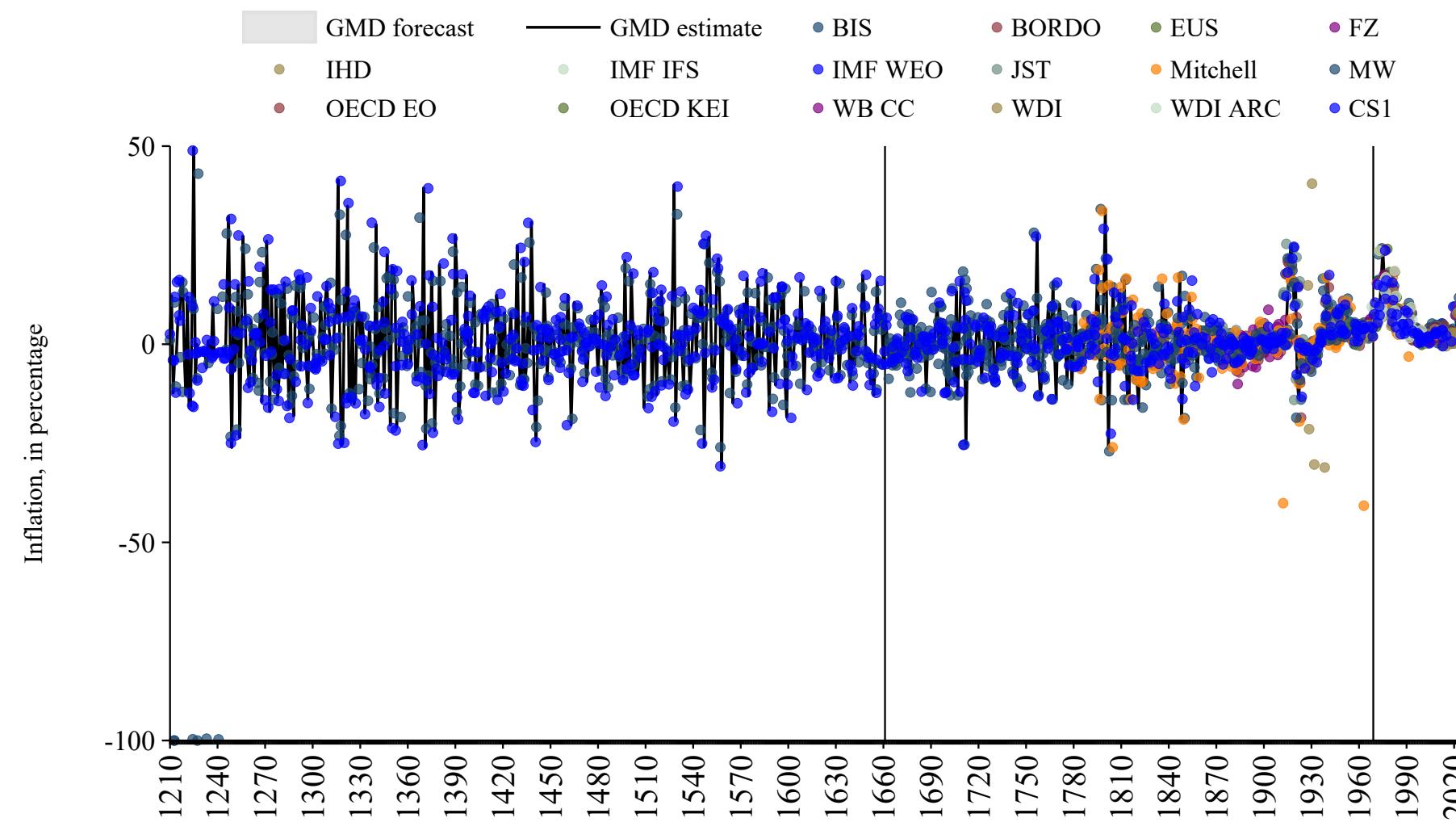
United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



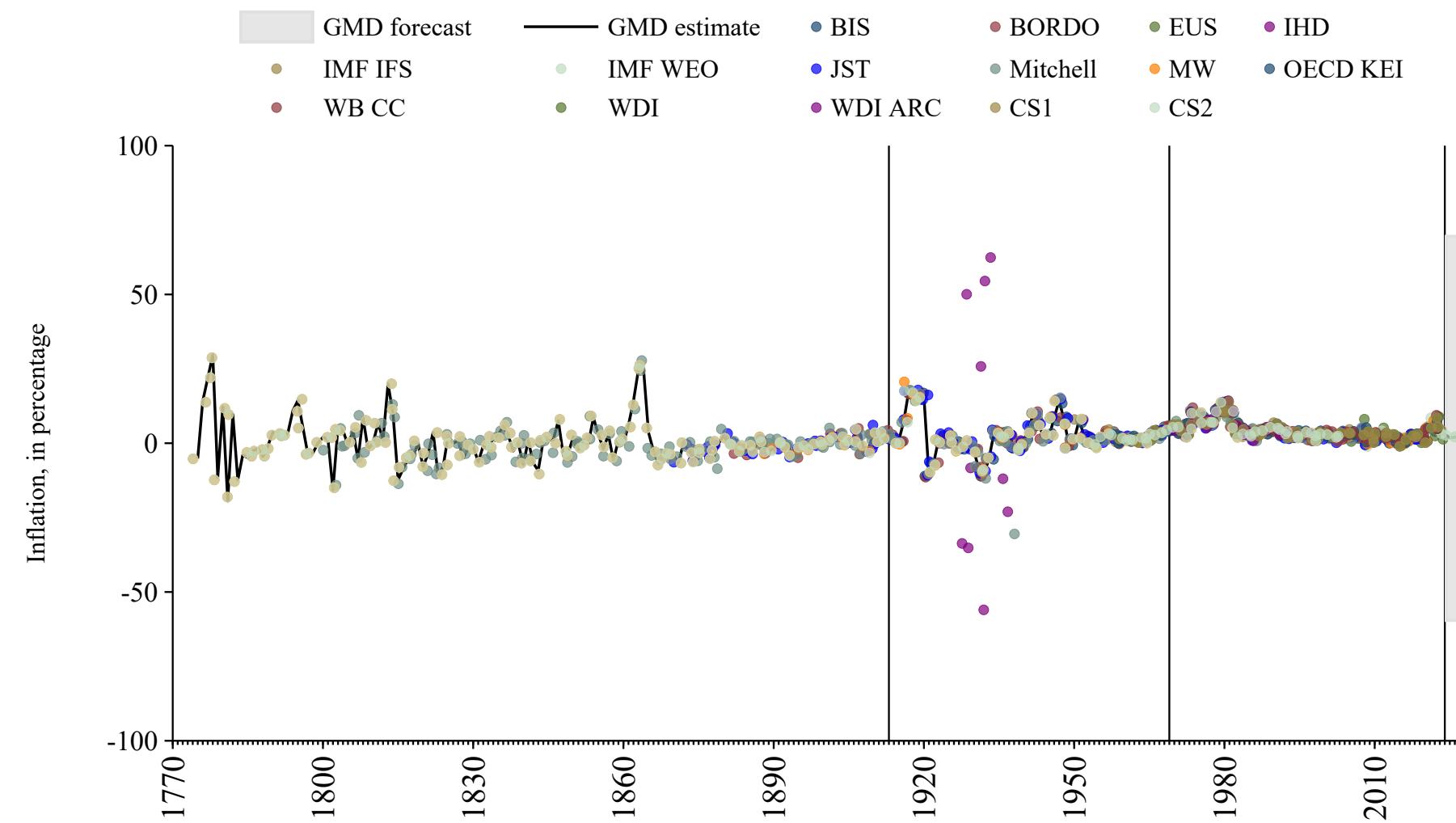
United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1210 - 1661	Spliced using overlapping data in 1662
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1662 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



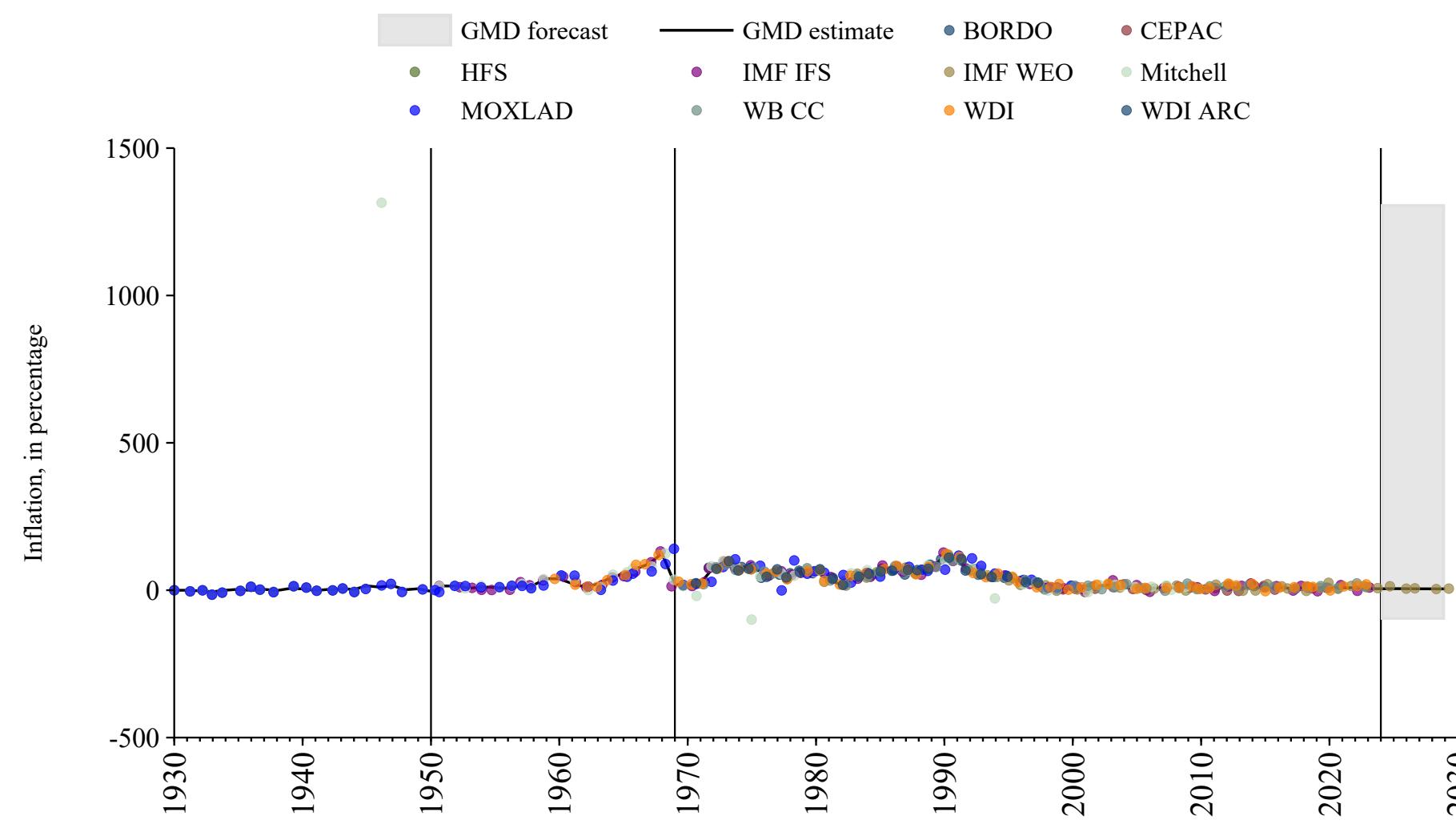
United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Carter et al. (2006)	1775 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1914 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



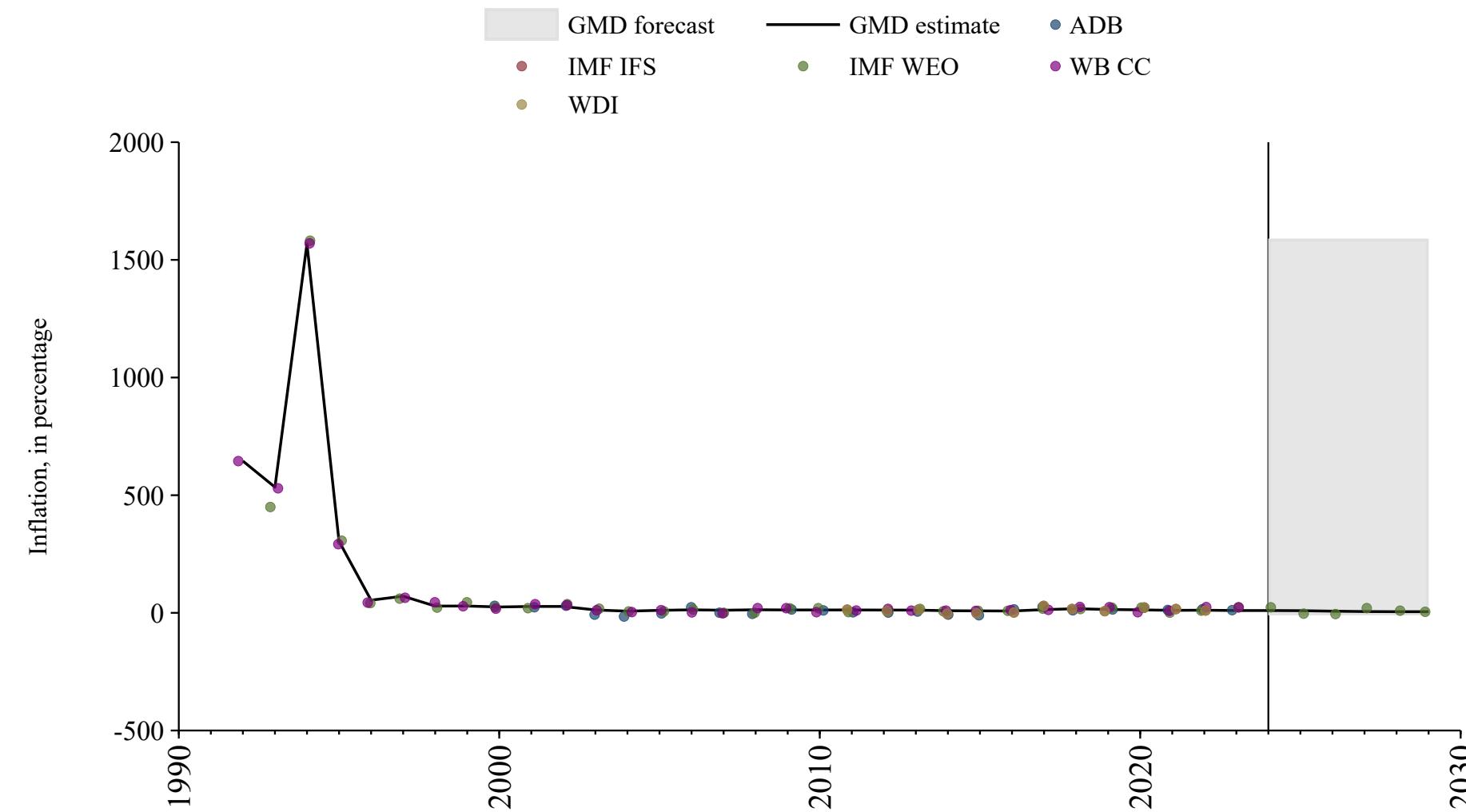
Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1930 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



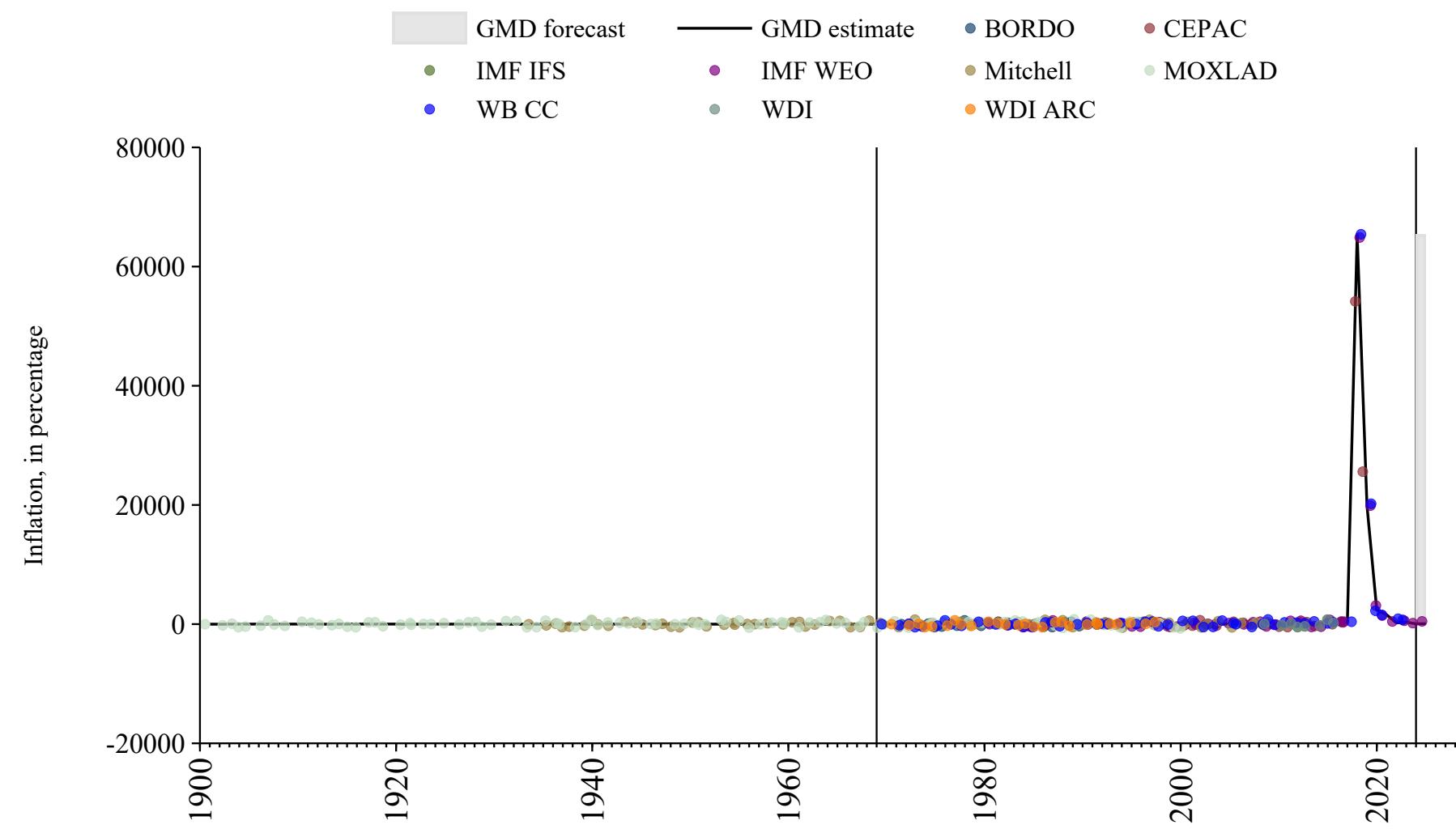
Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



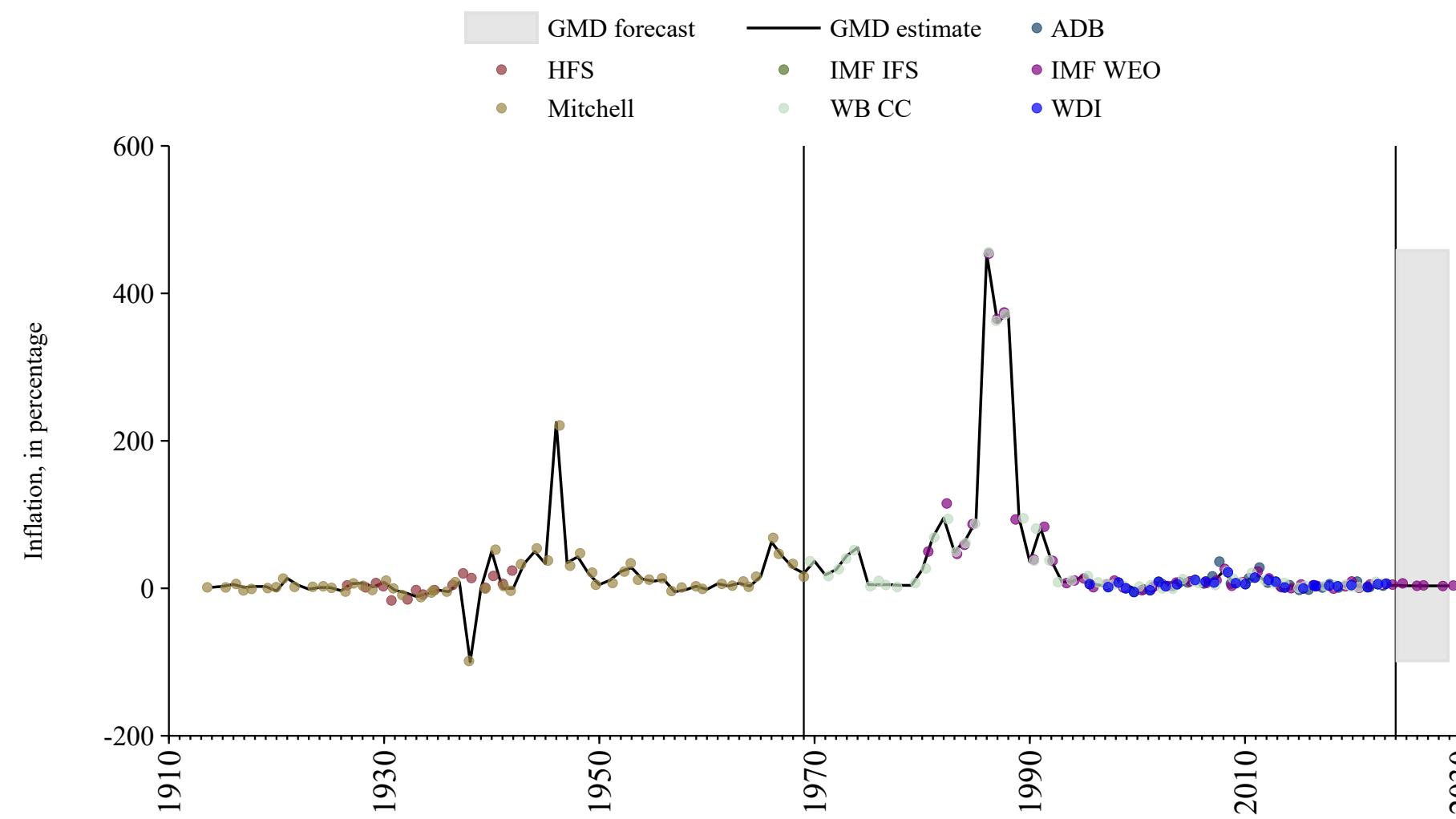
Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1901 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



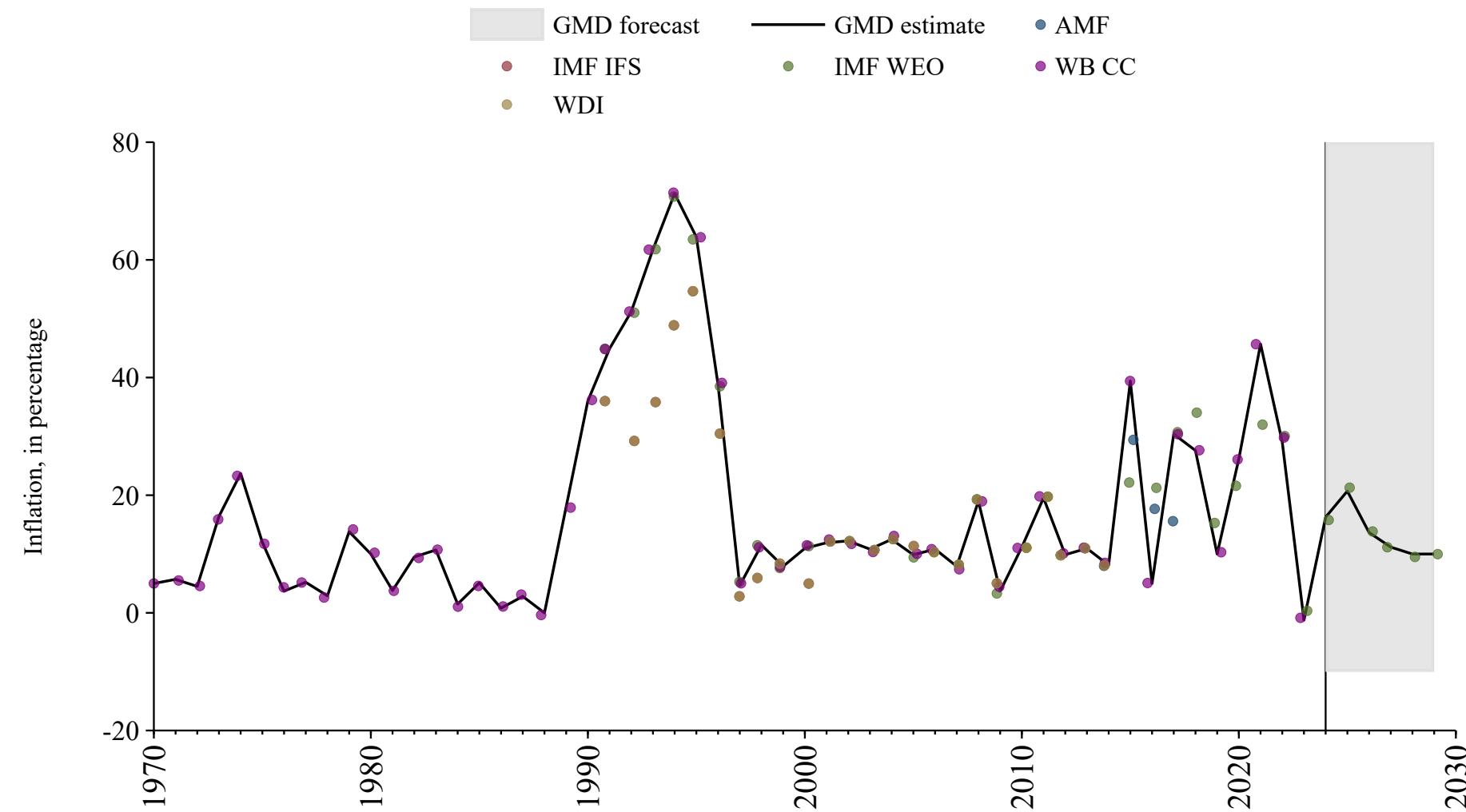
Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



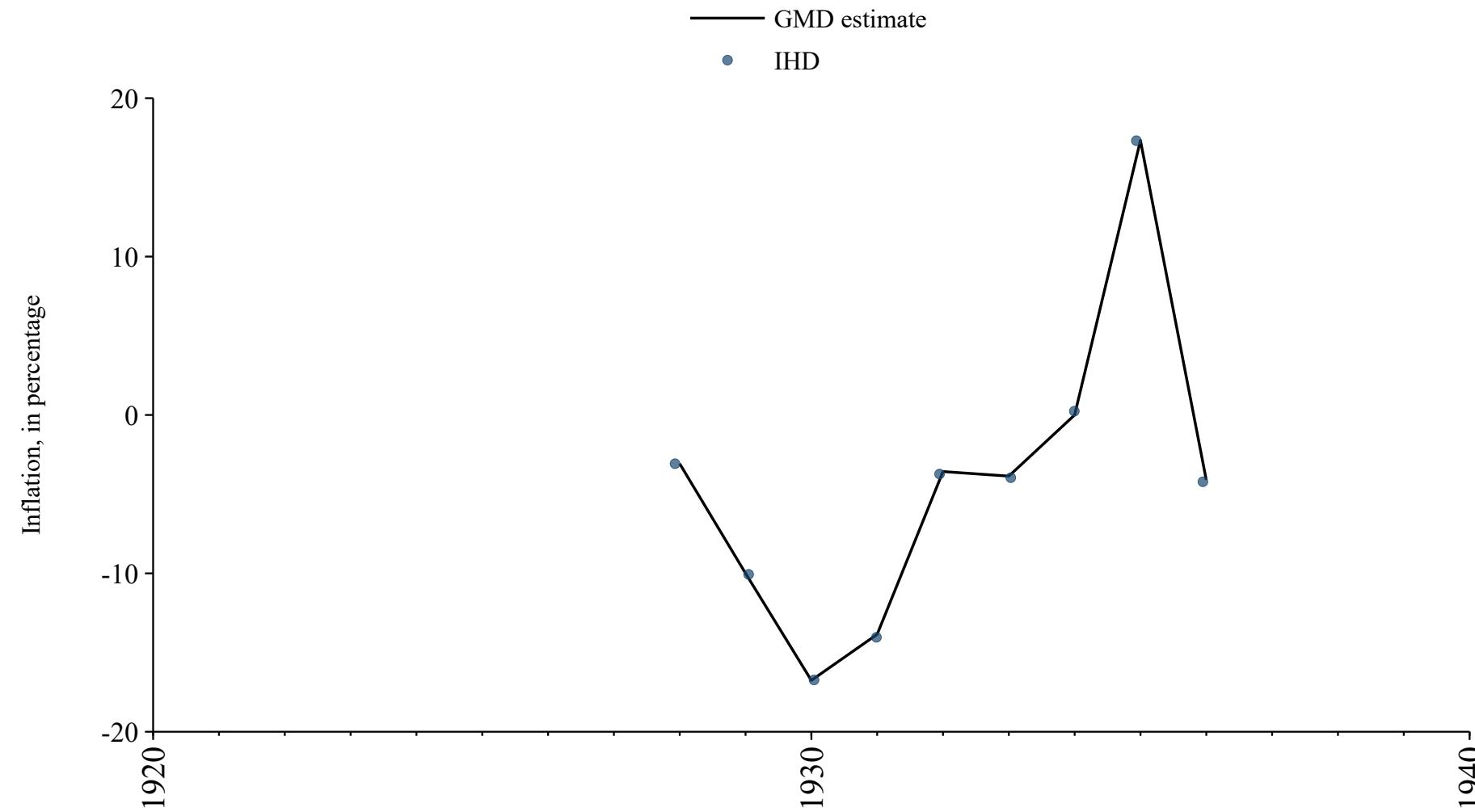
Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



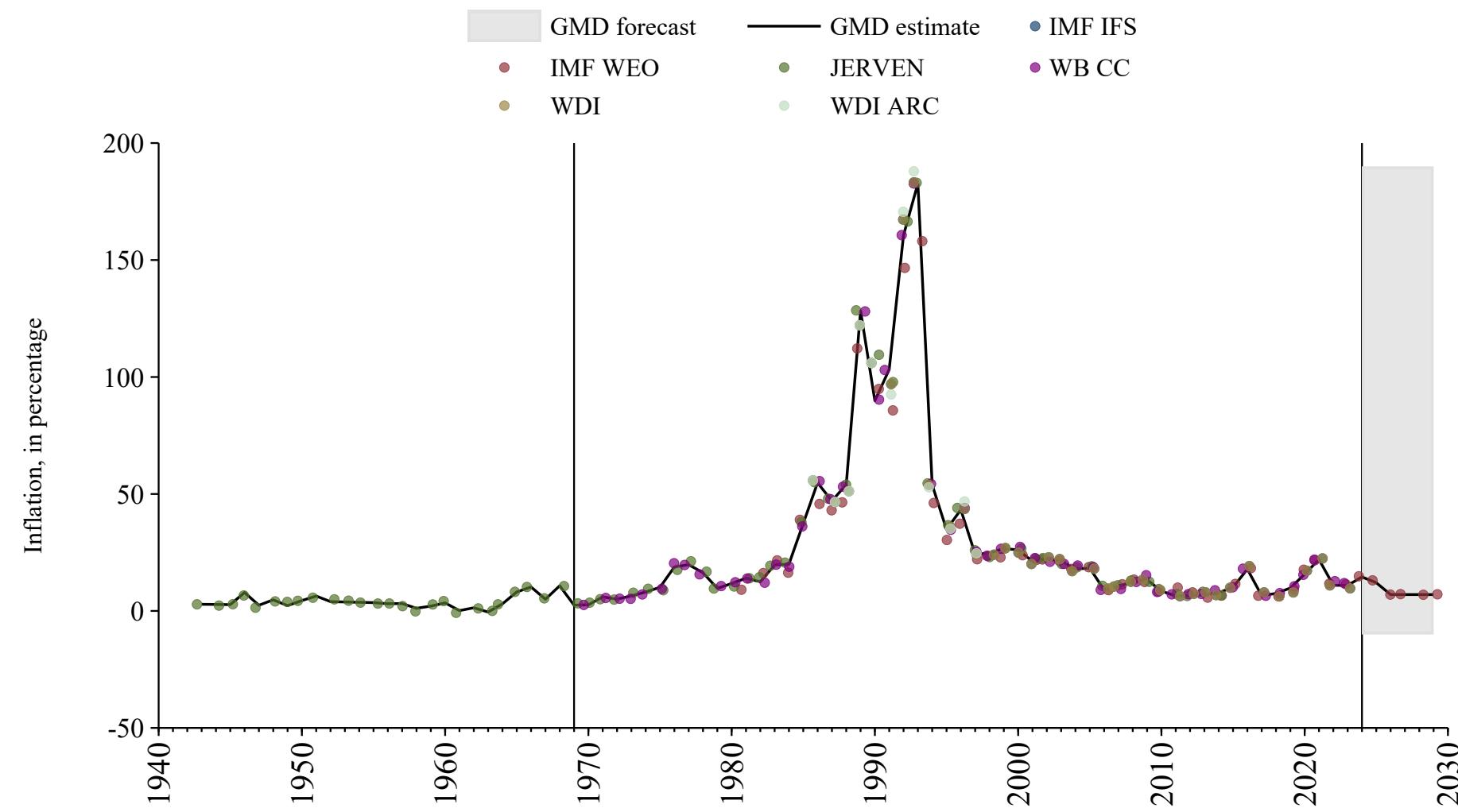
Yugoslavia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ellison et al. (2024)	1928 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937



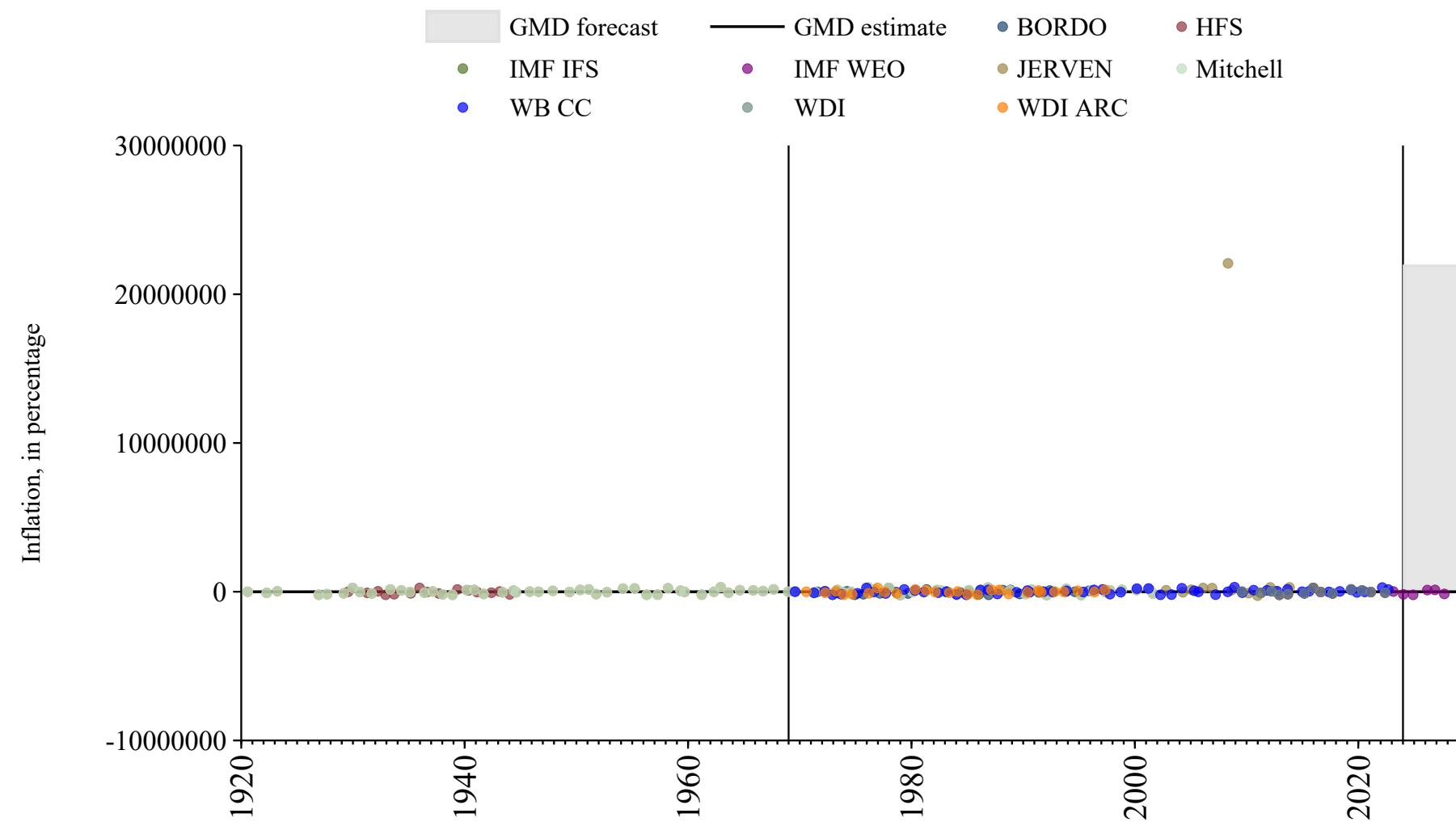
Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1943 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



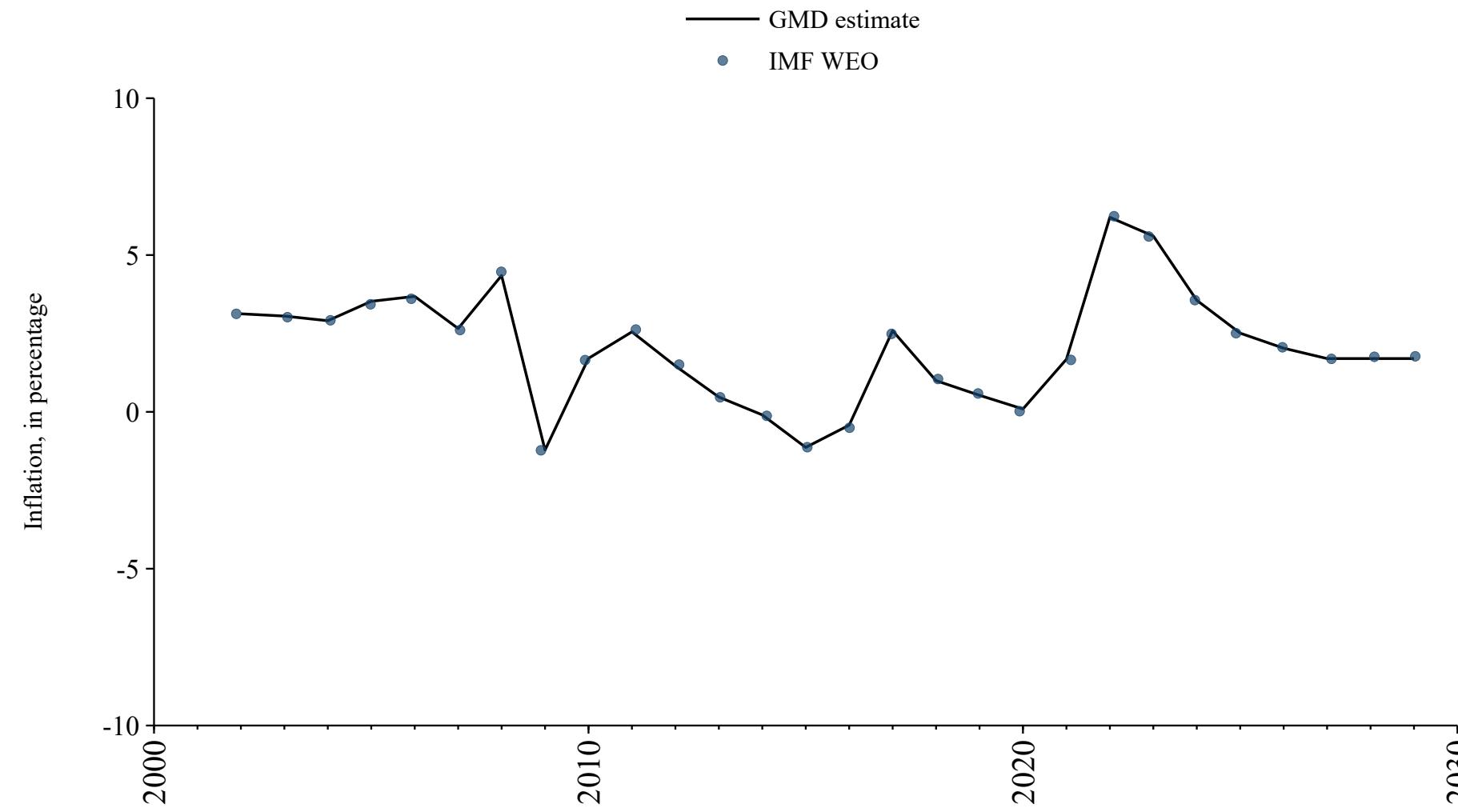
Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1921 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



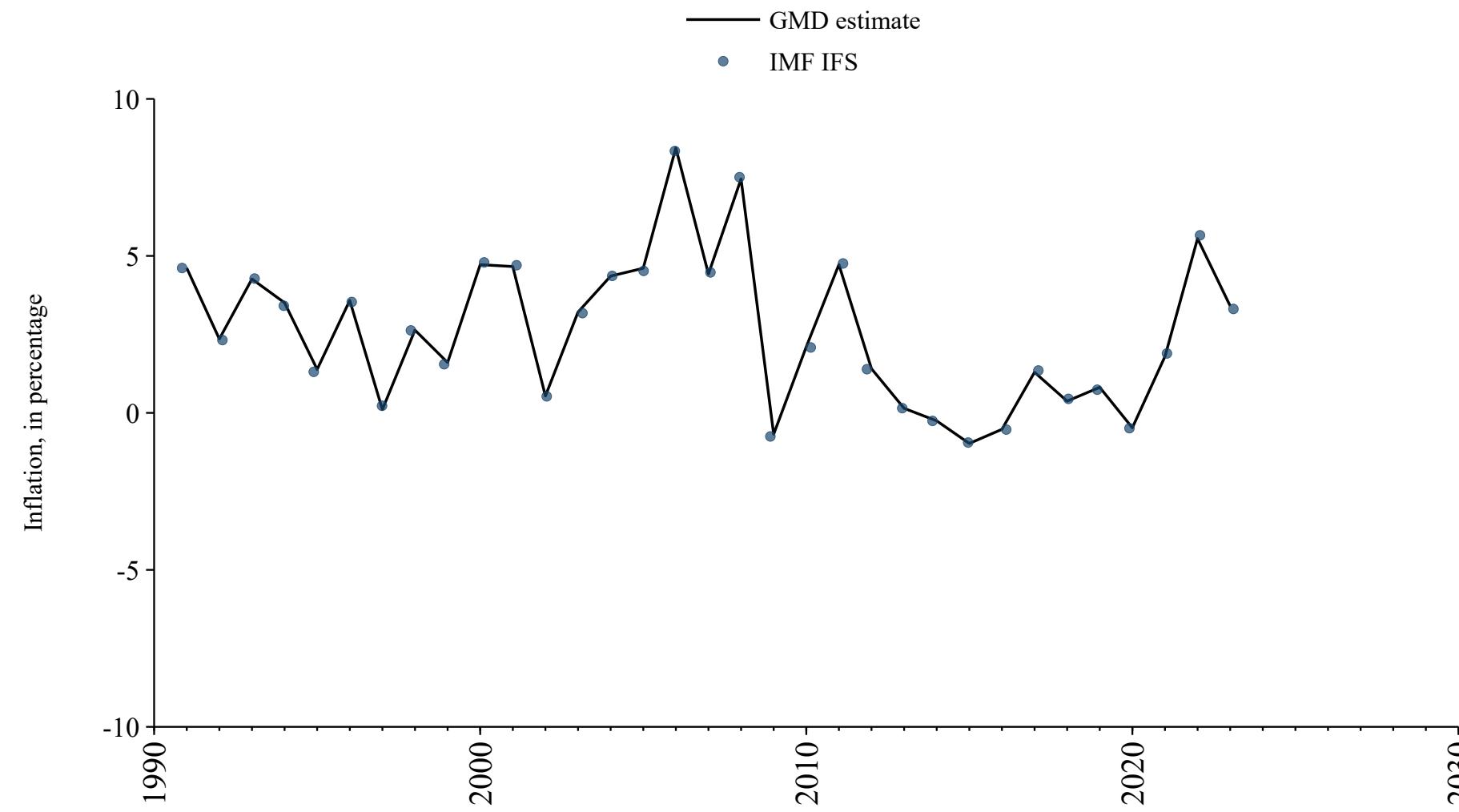
Andorra

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2002 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



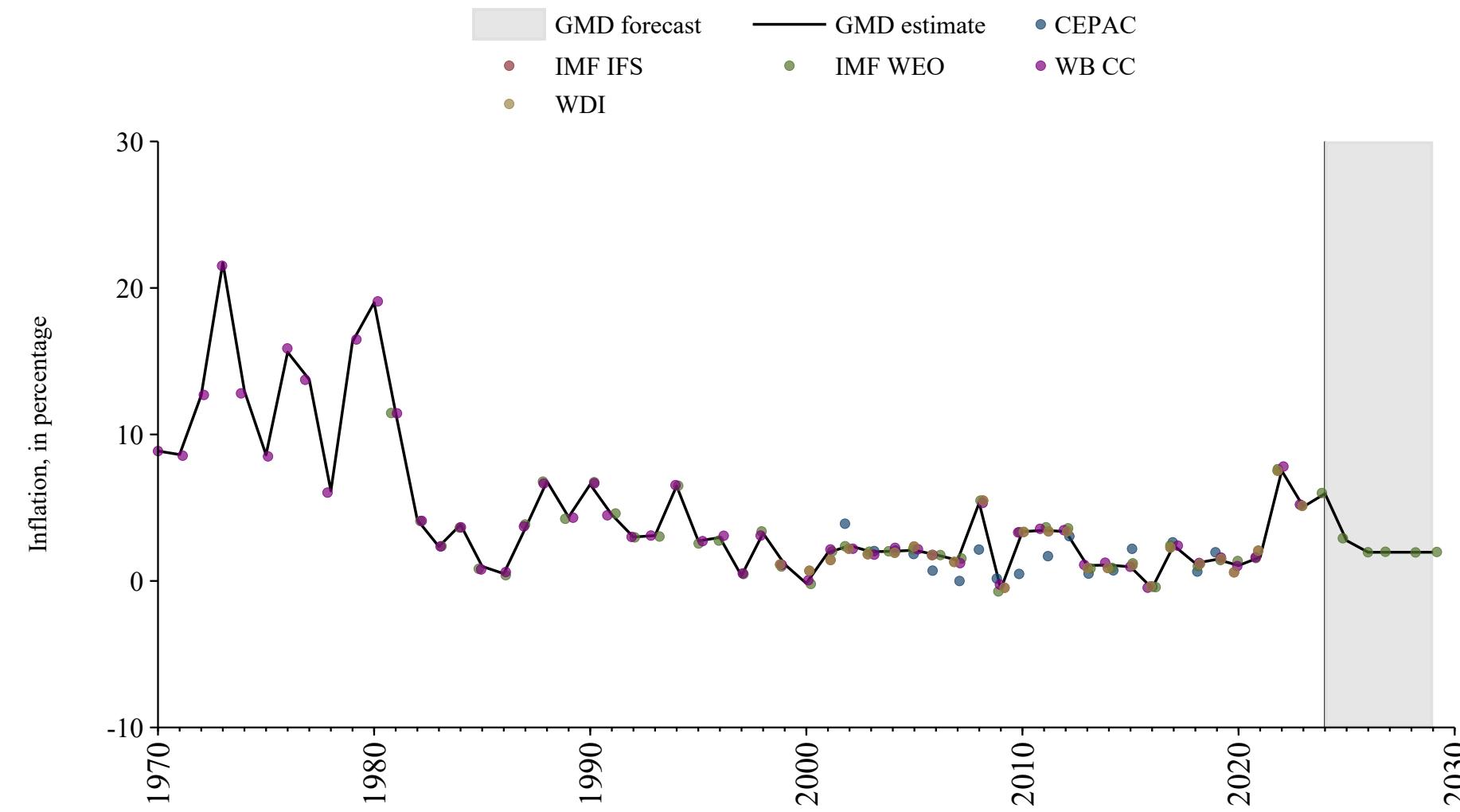
Anguilla

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



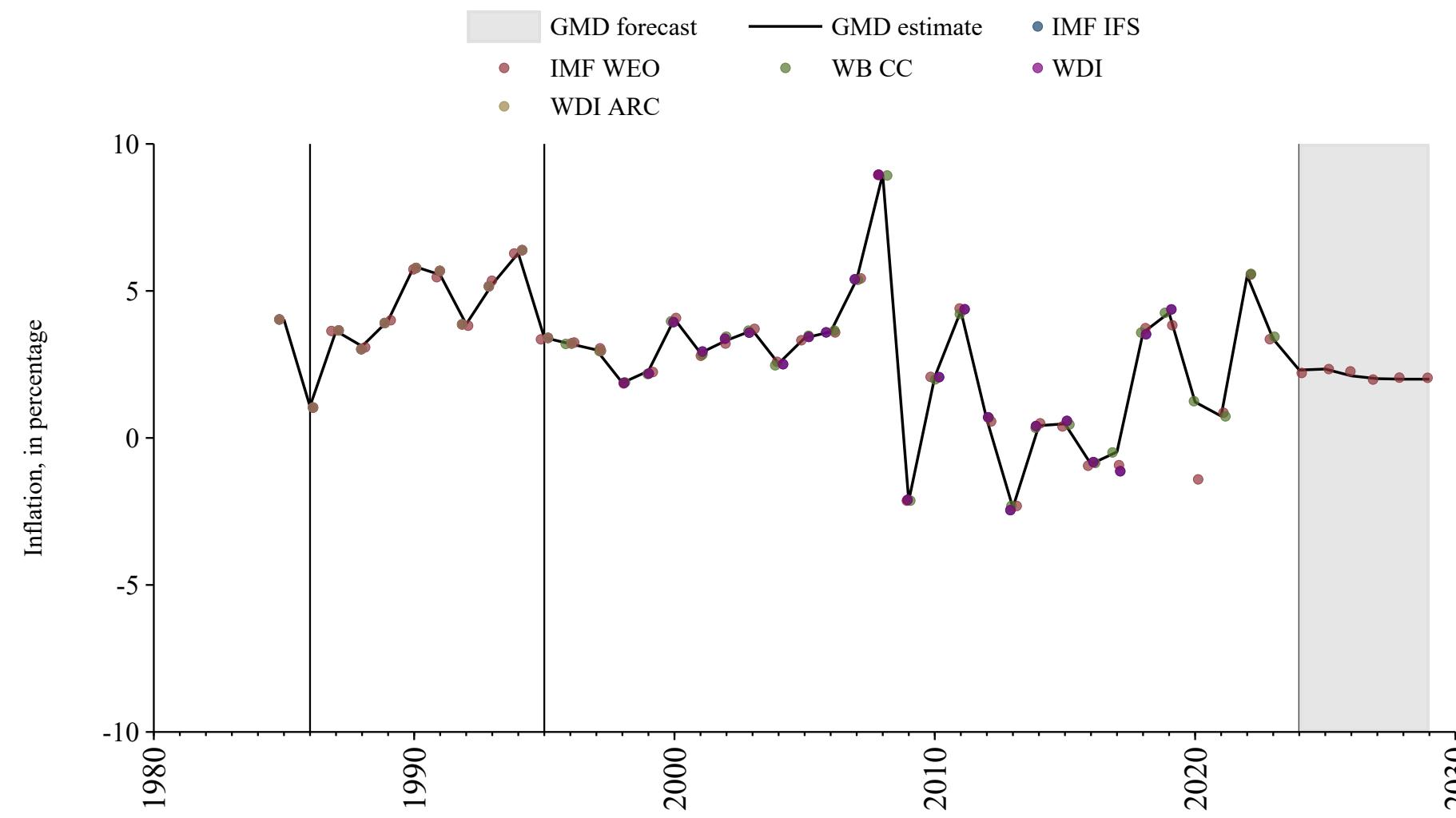
Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



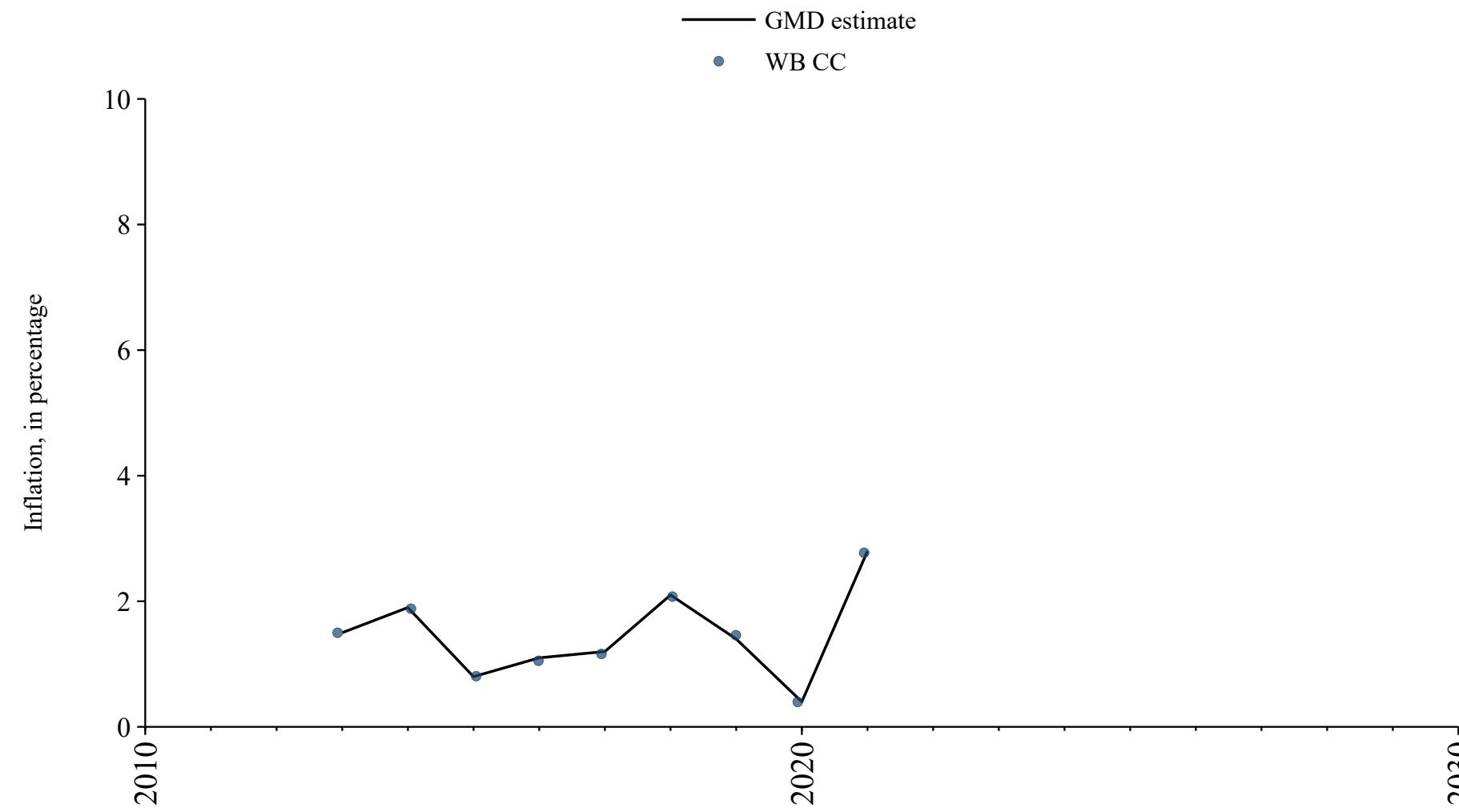
Aruba

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1985 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
WEO (2024)	1987 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
Ha et al. (2023)	1996 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



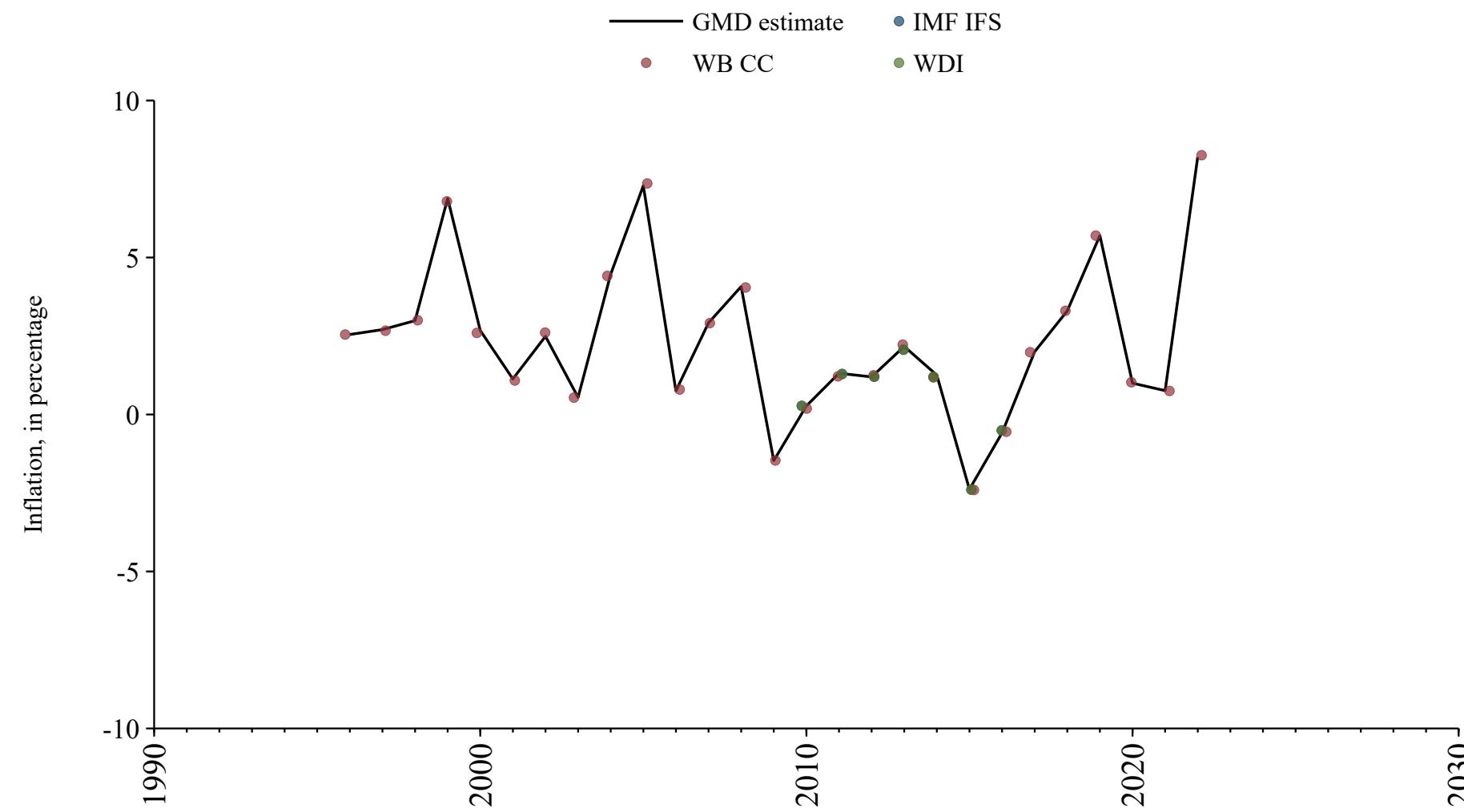
British Virgin Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



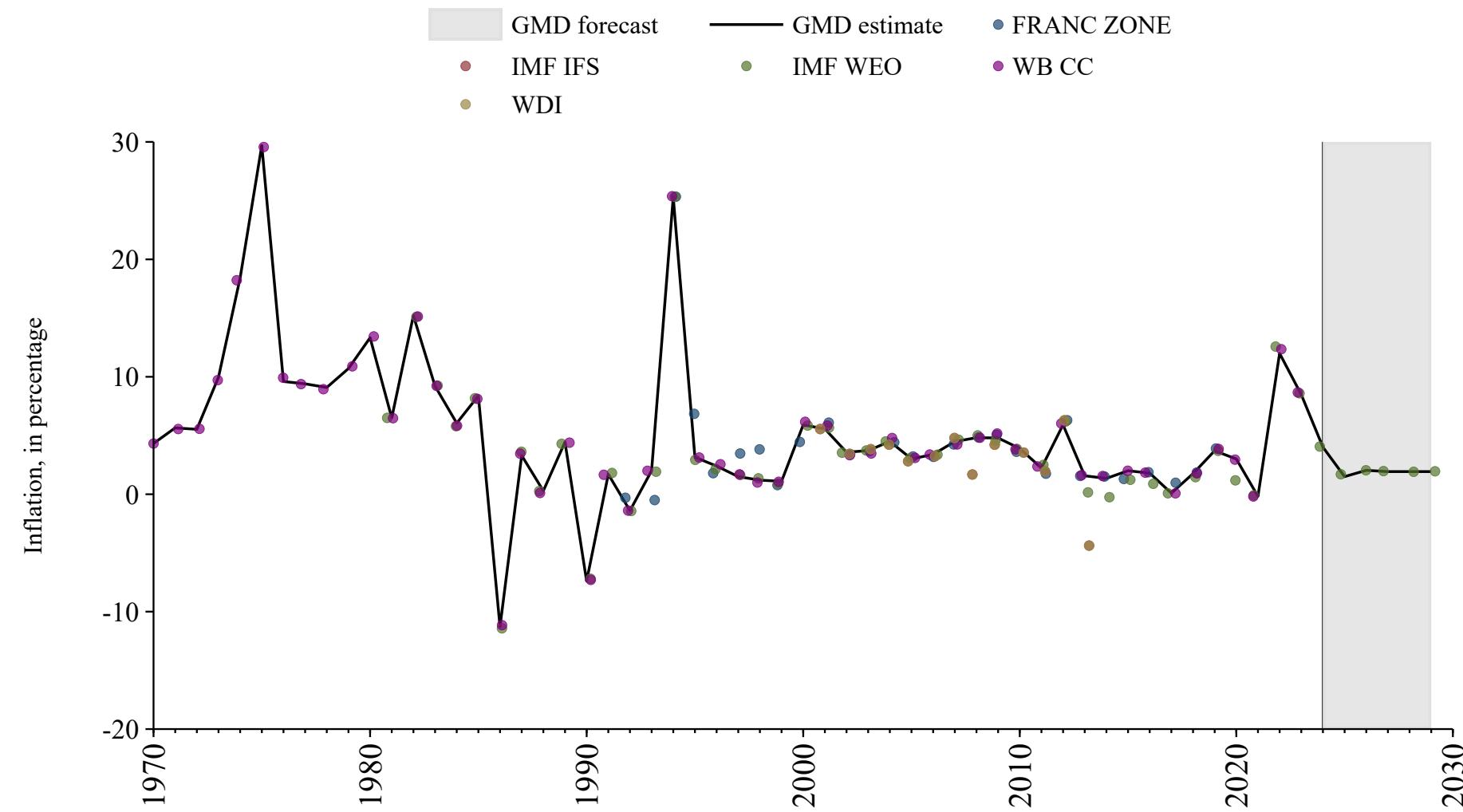
Cayman Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1996 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



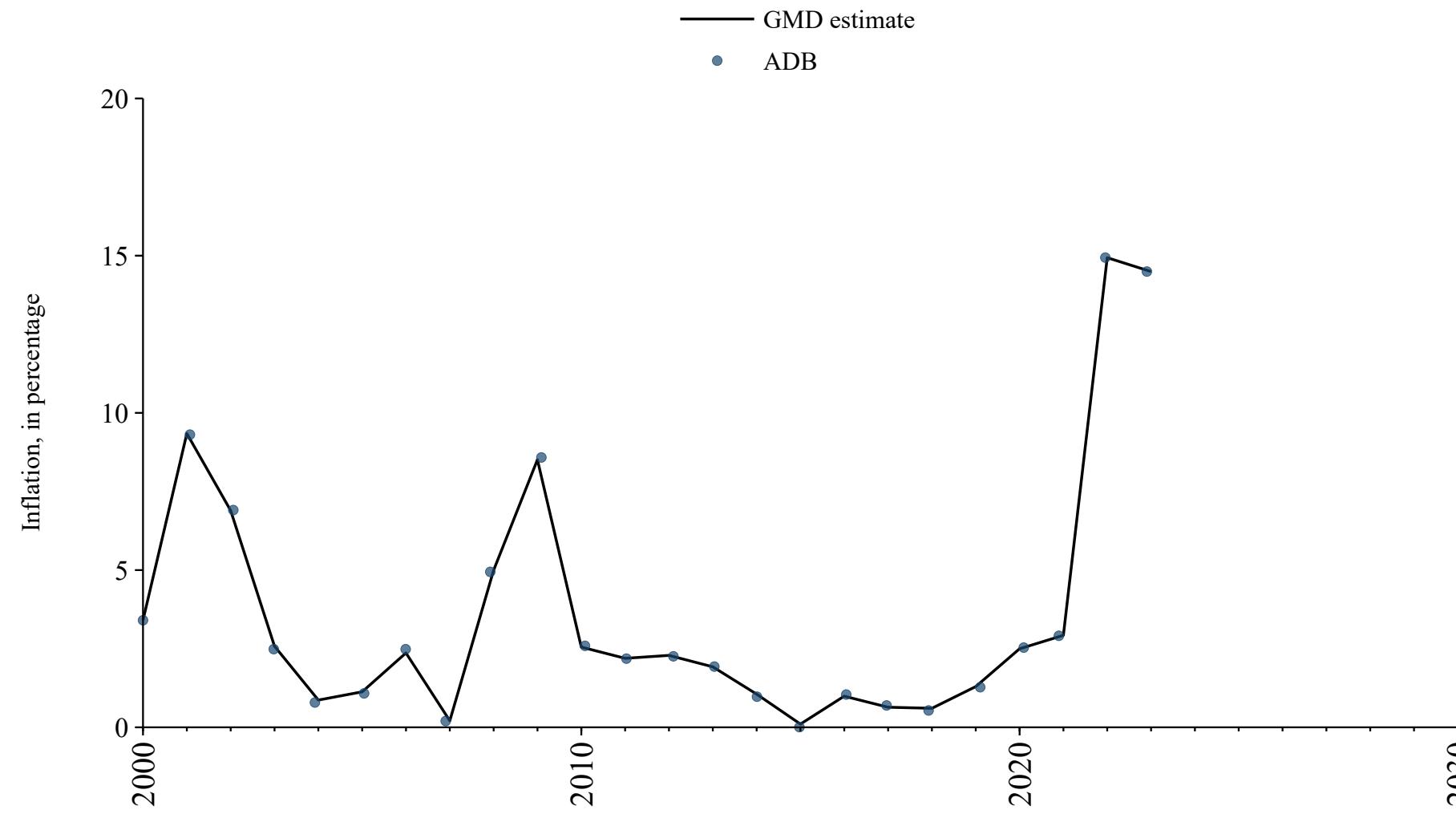
Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



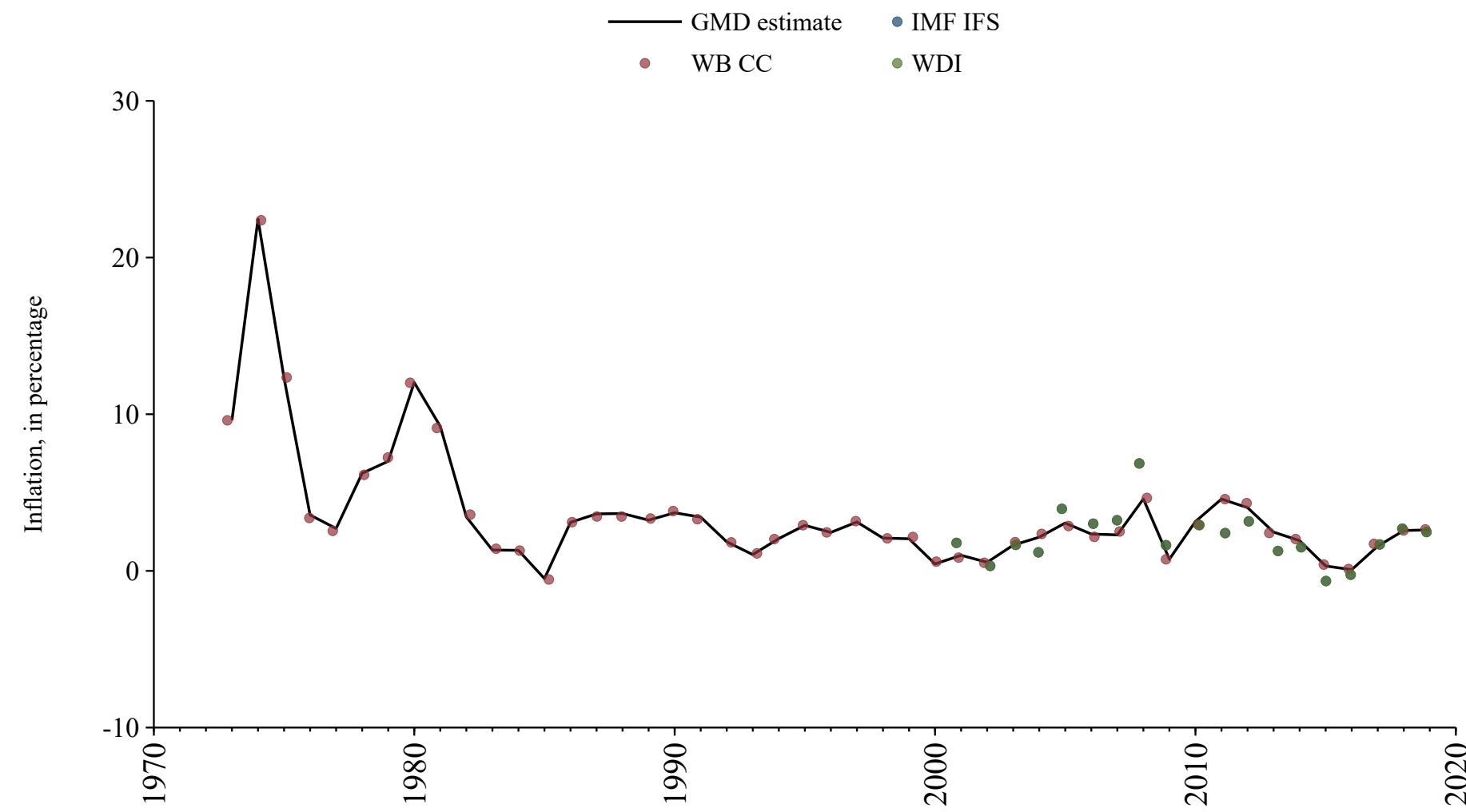
Cook Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



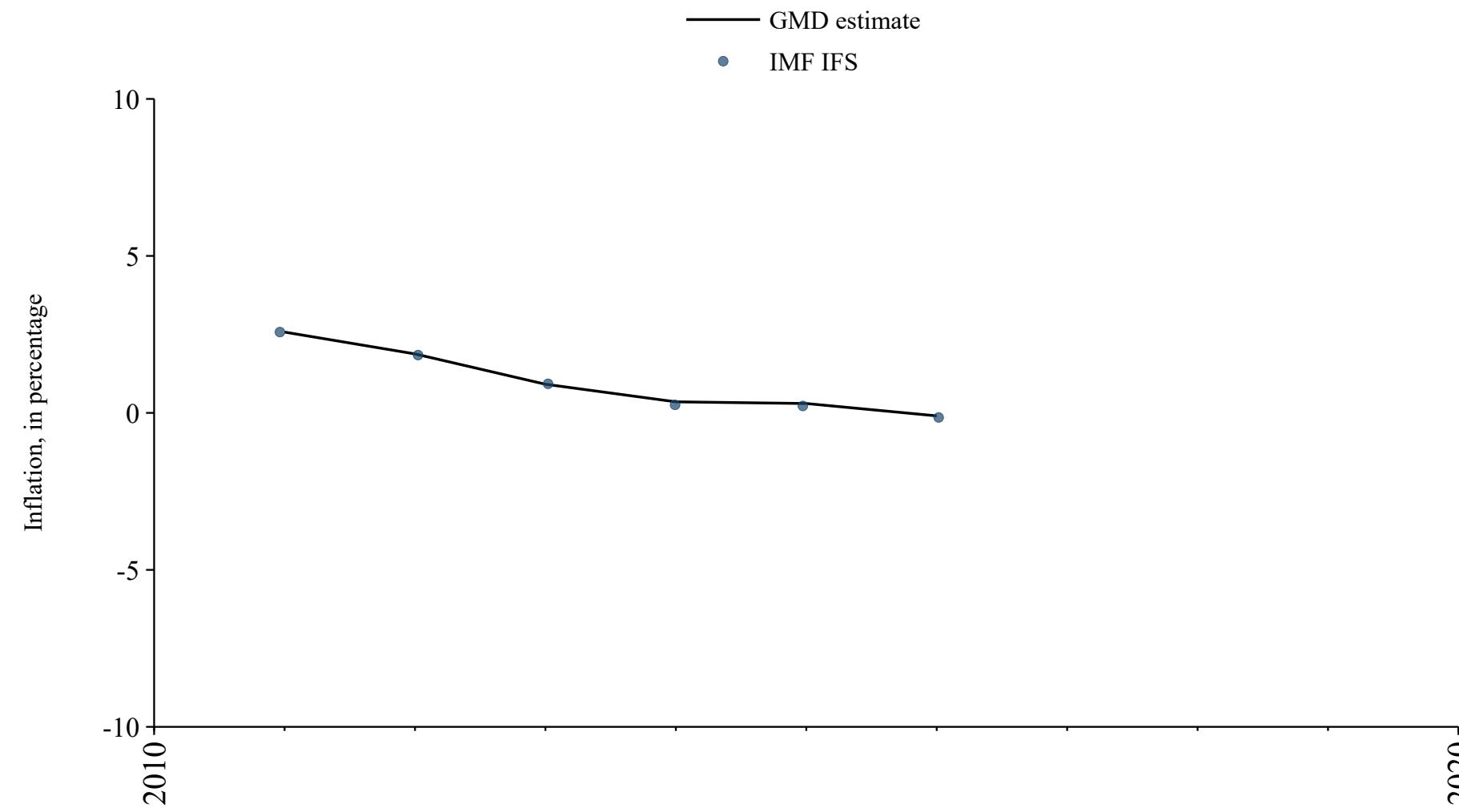
Curaçao

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1973 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



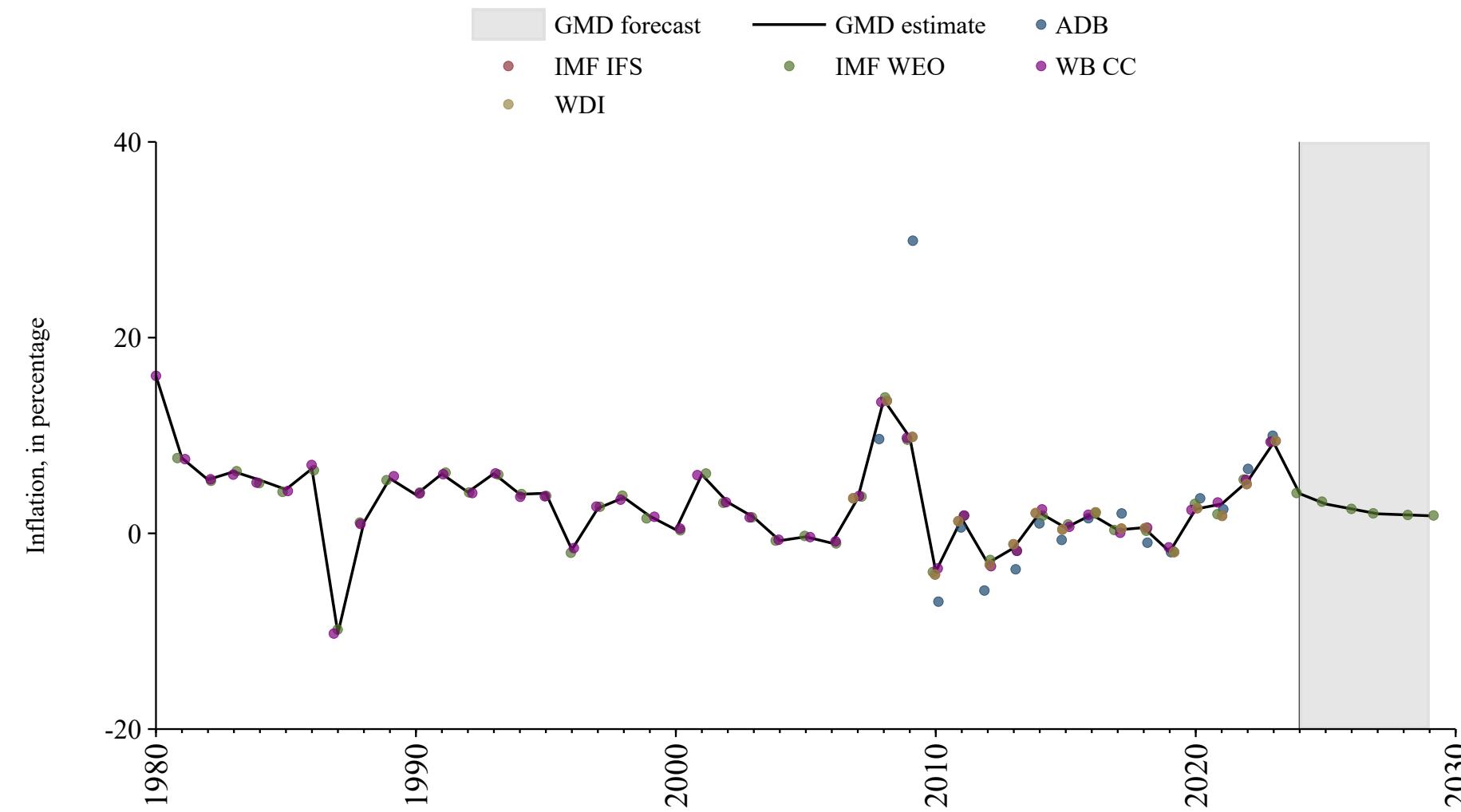
Guadeloupe

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2011 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



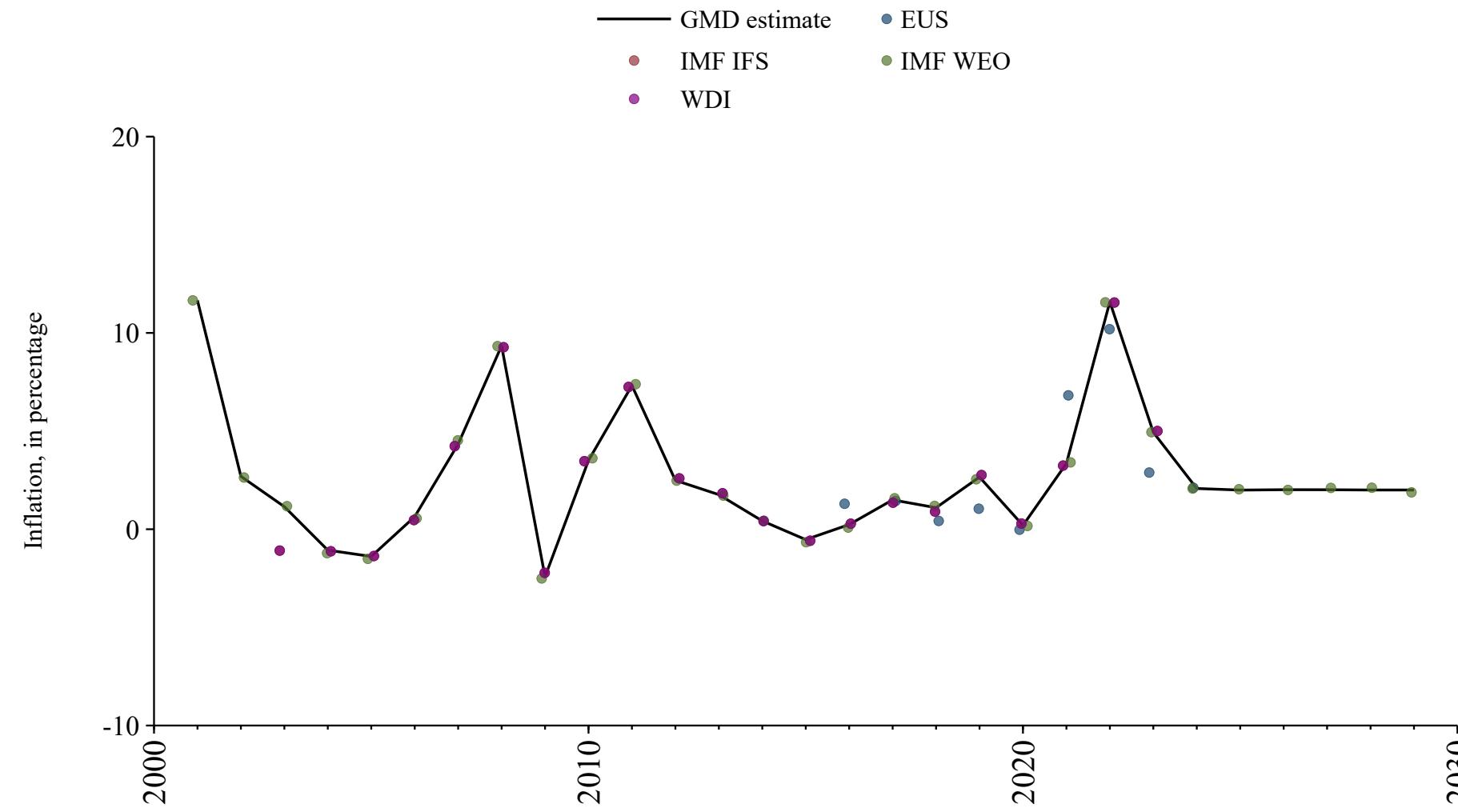
Kiribati

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



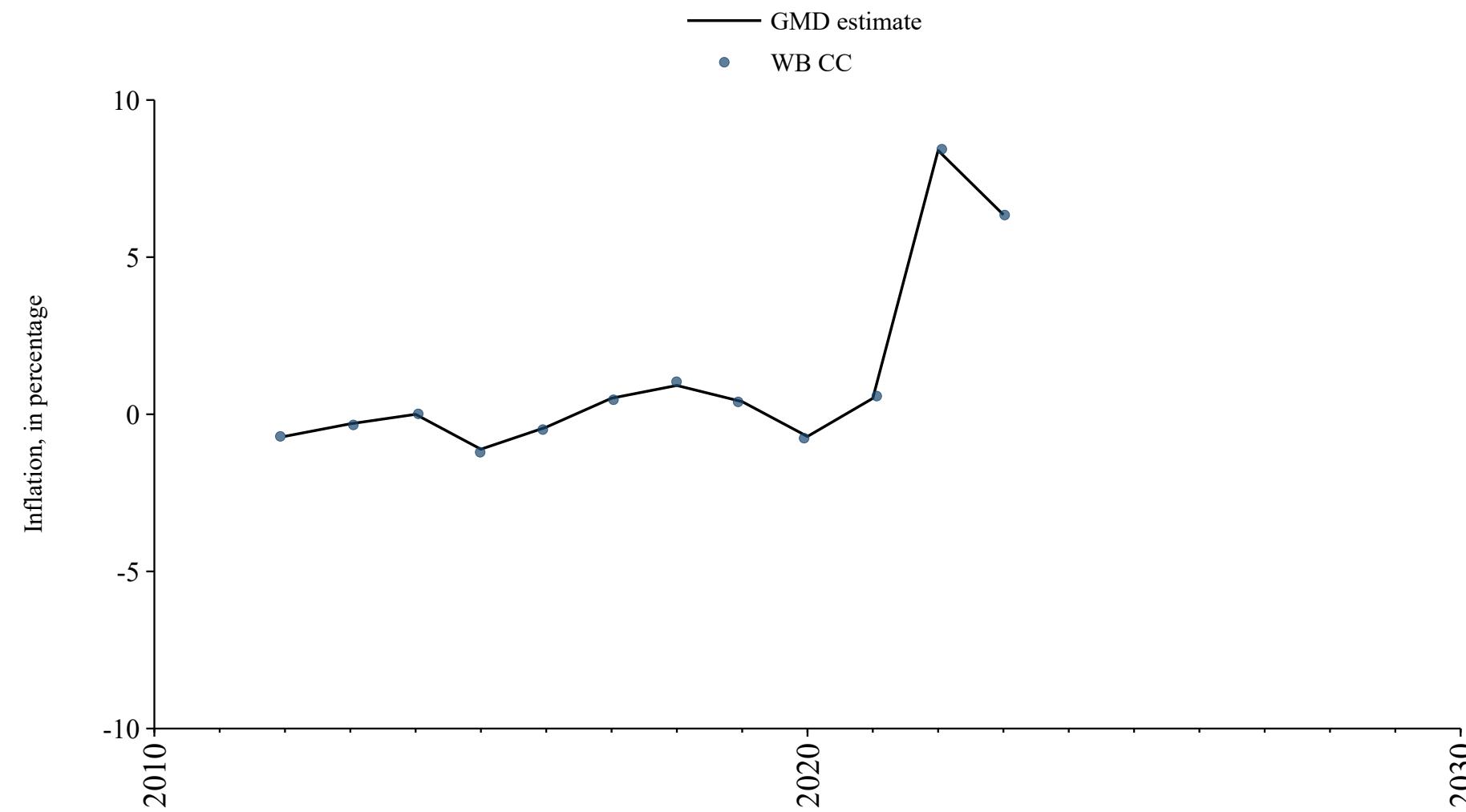
Kosovo

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



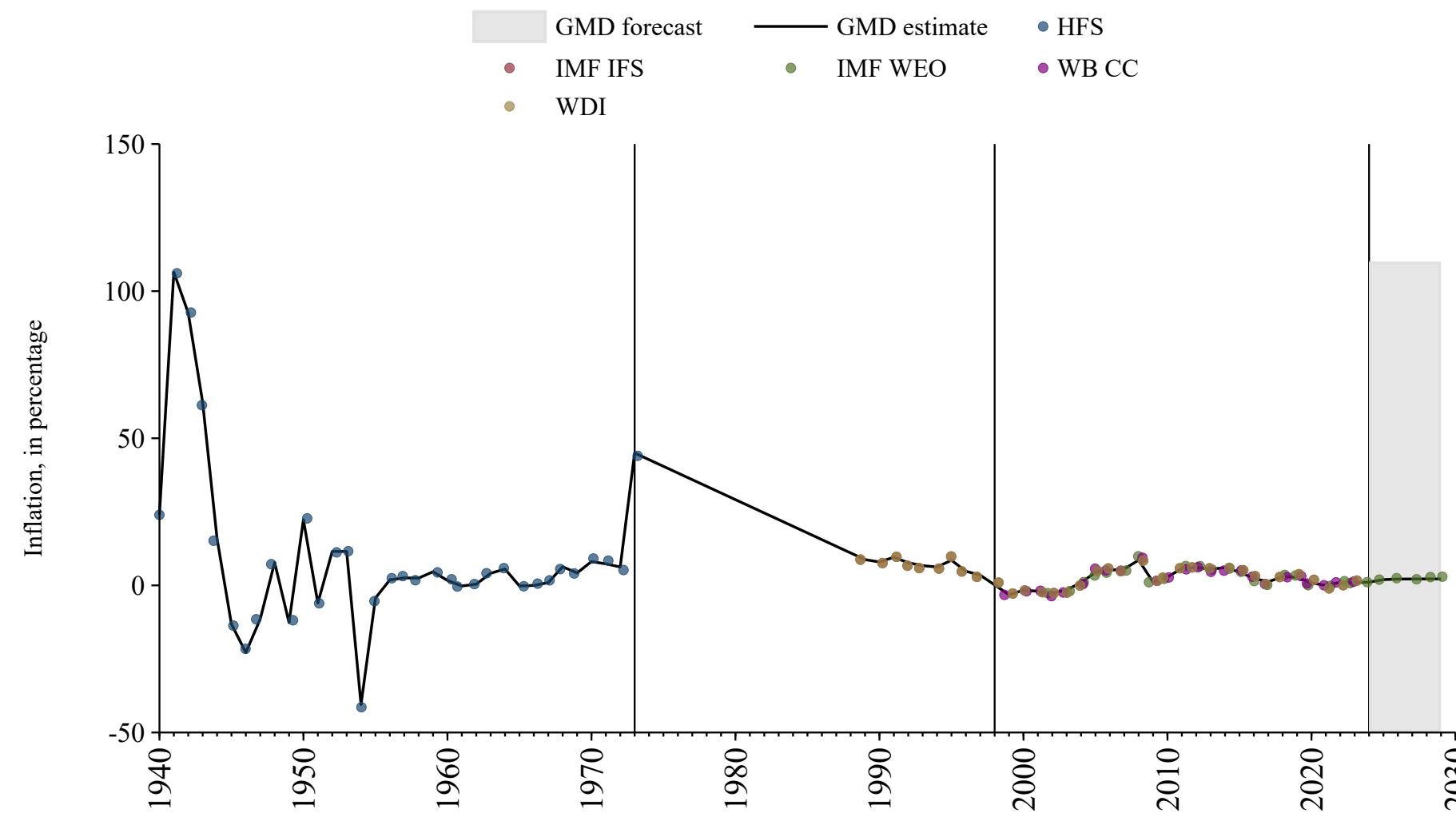
Liechtenstein

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	2012 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



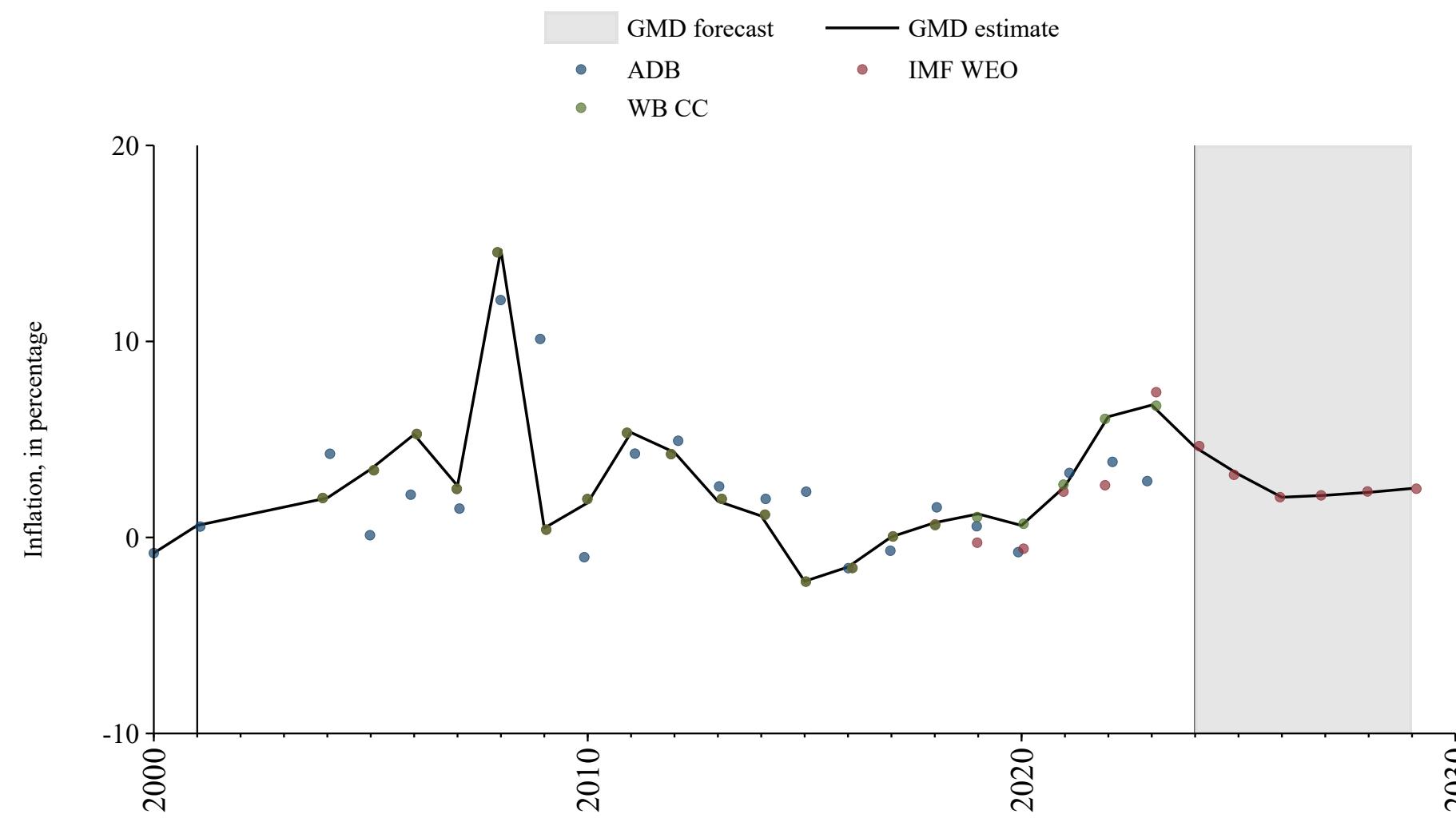
Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1940 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1974 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
Ha et al. (2023)	1999 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



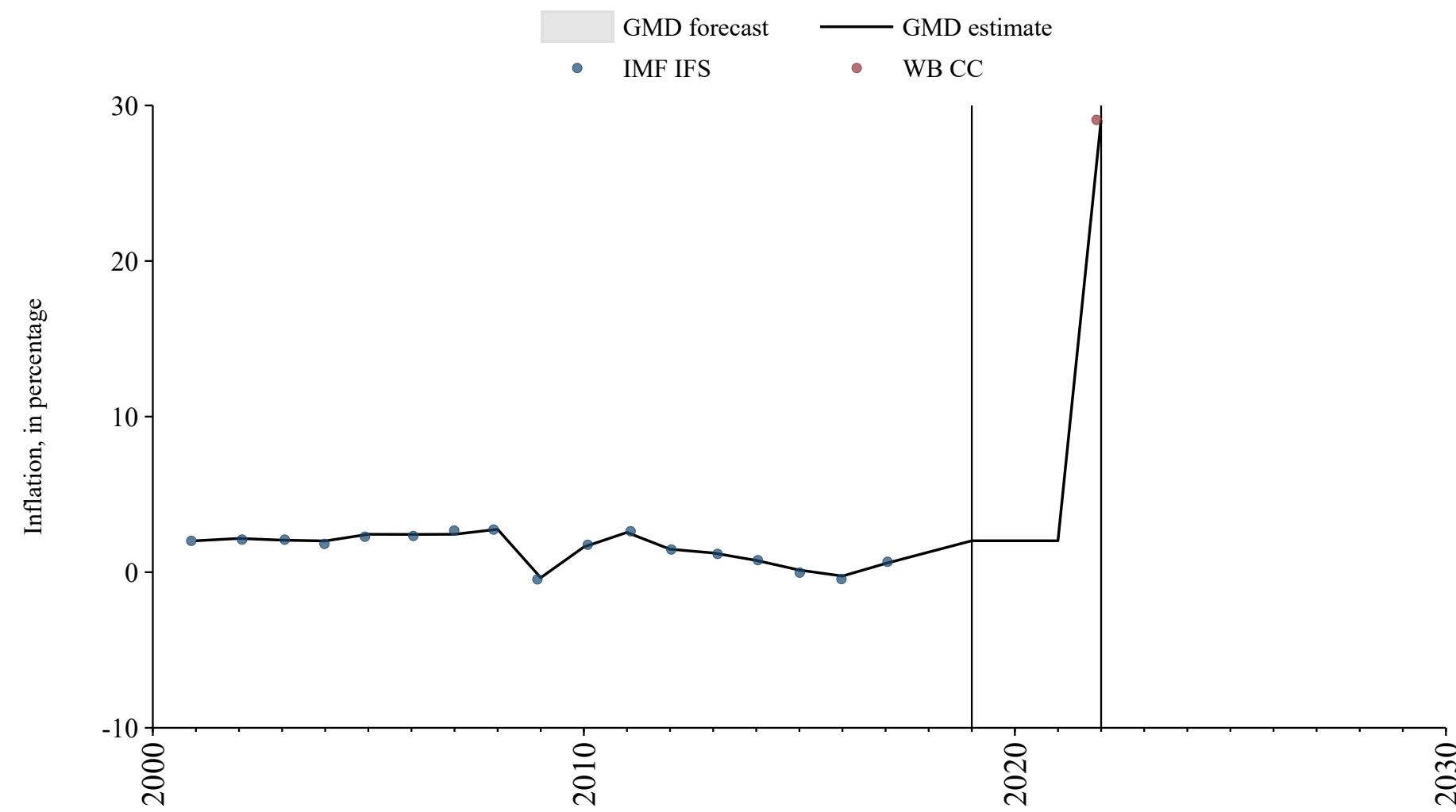
Marshall Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002
Ha et al. (2023)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



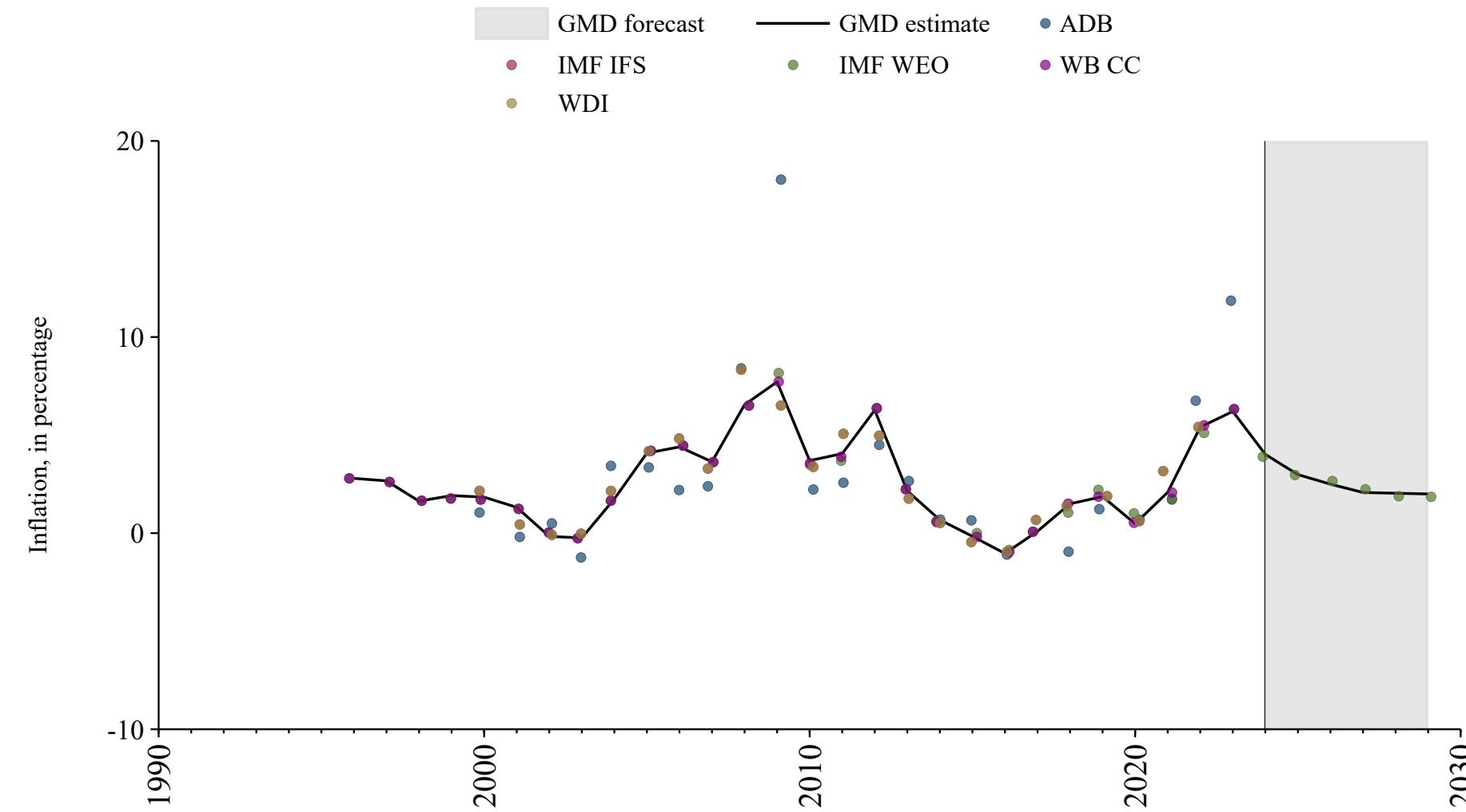
Martinique

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2001 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2019 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022
Ha et al. (2023)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023



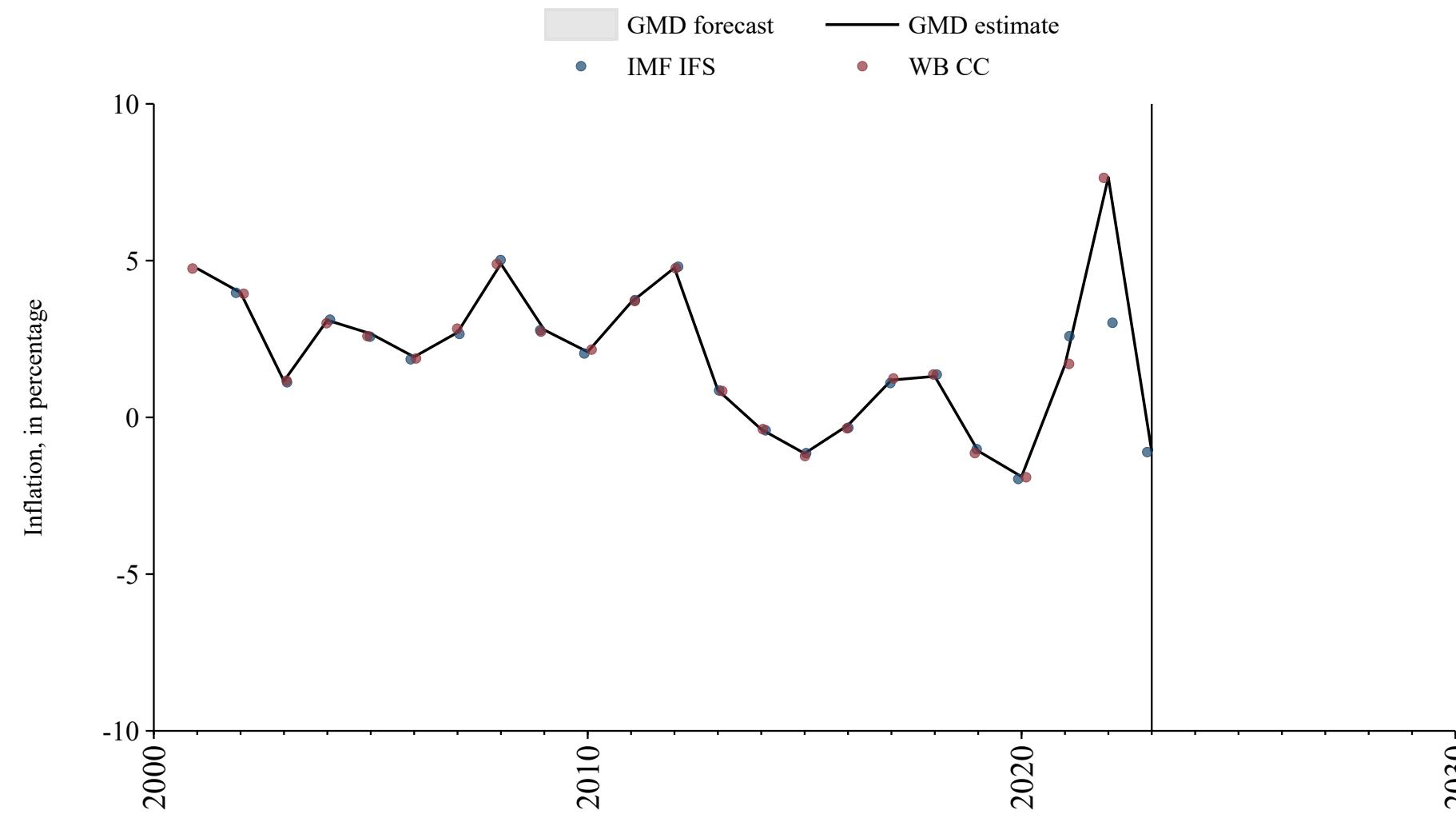
Micronesia (Federated States of)

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1996 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



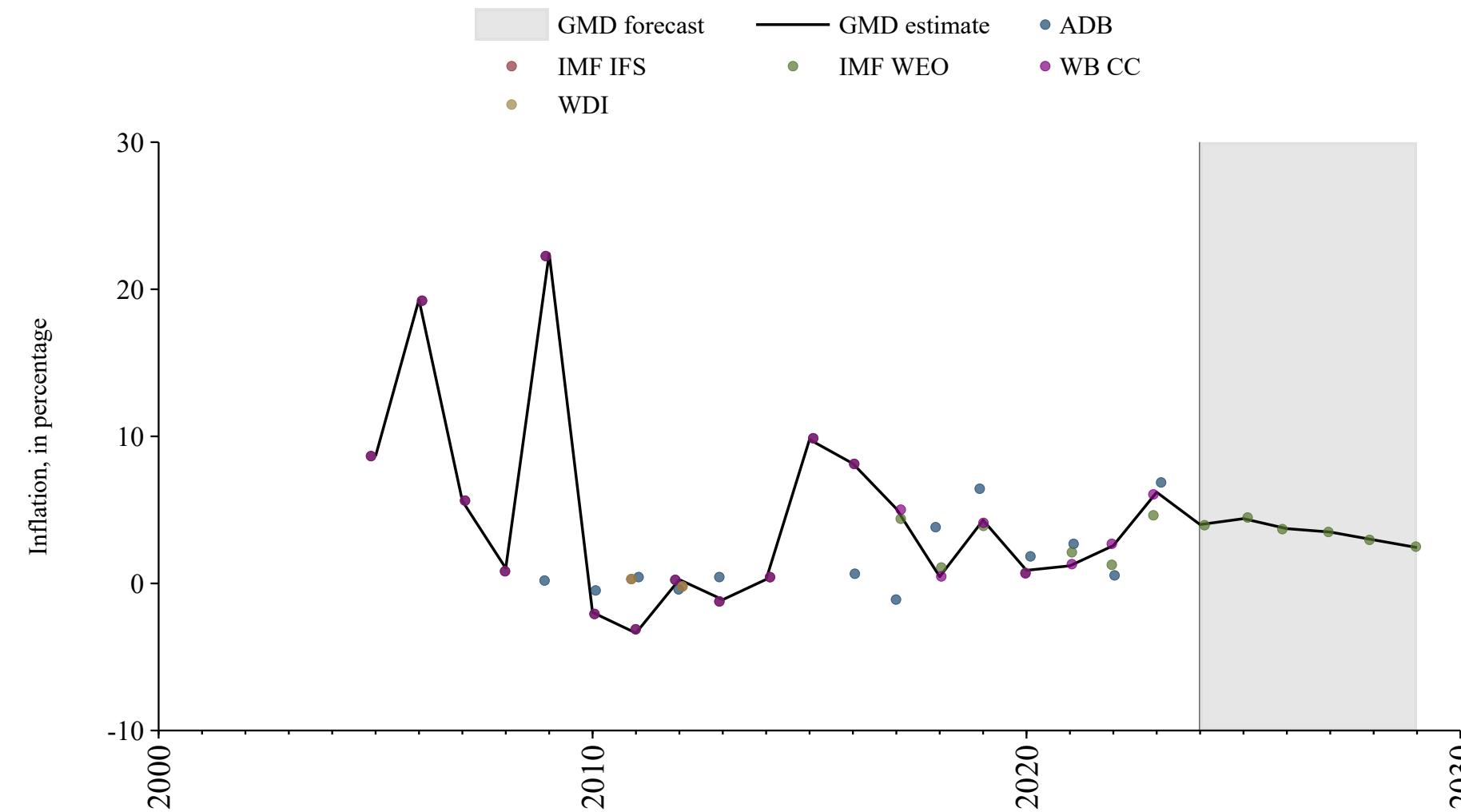
Montserrat

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	2001 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



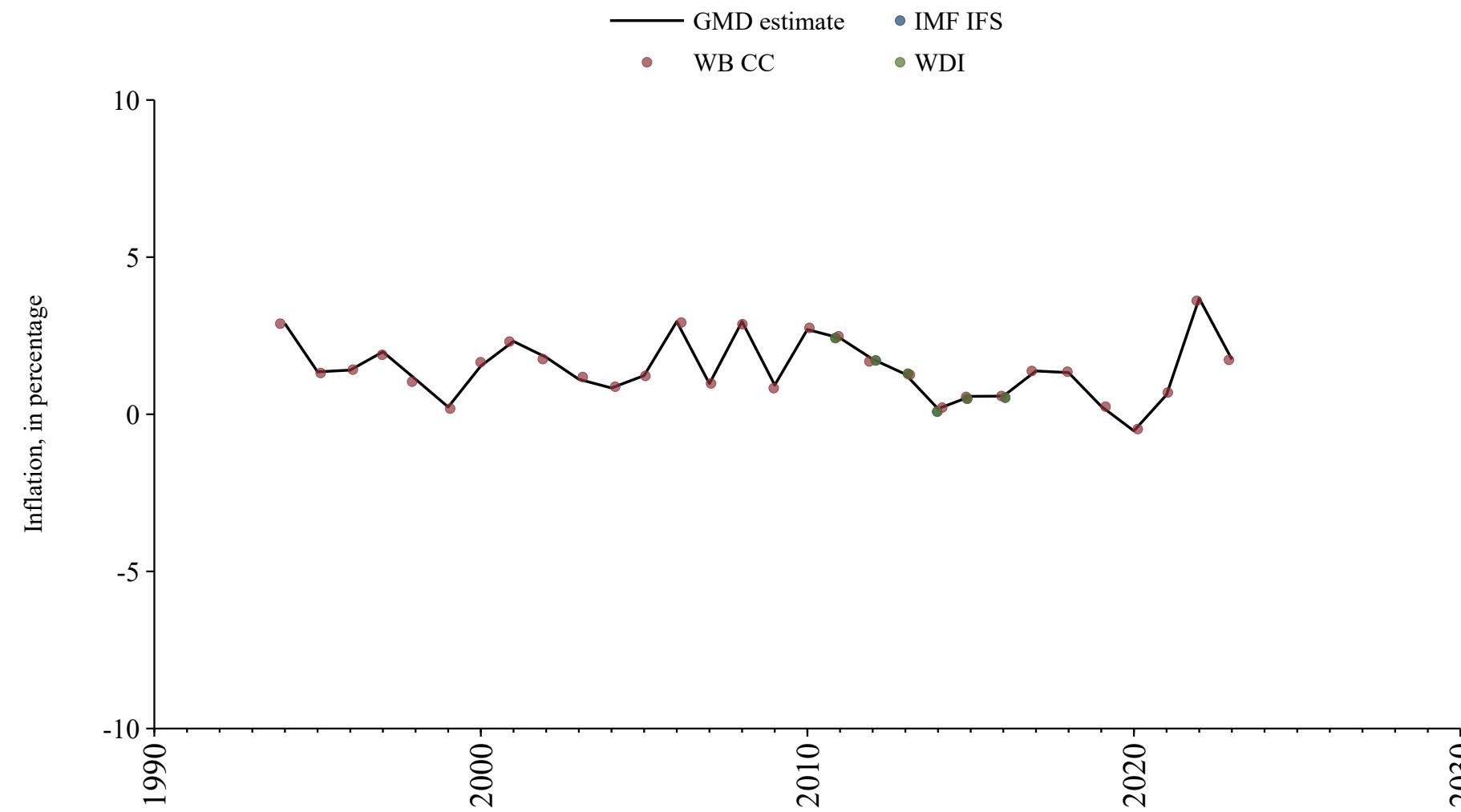
Nauru

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



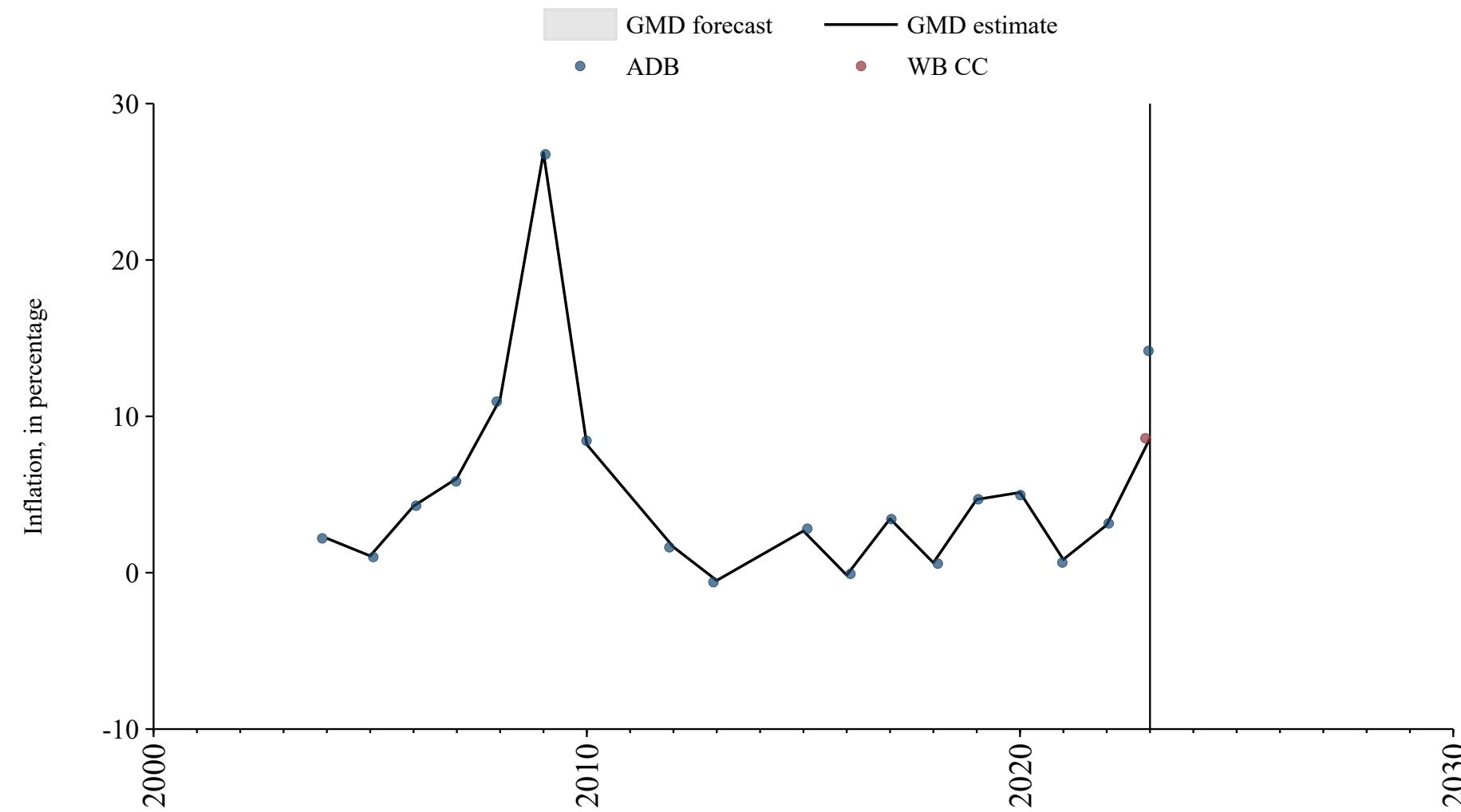
New Caledonia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



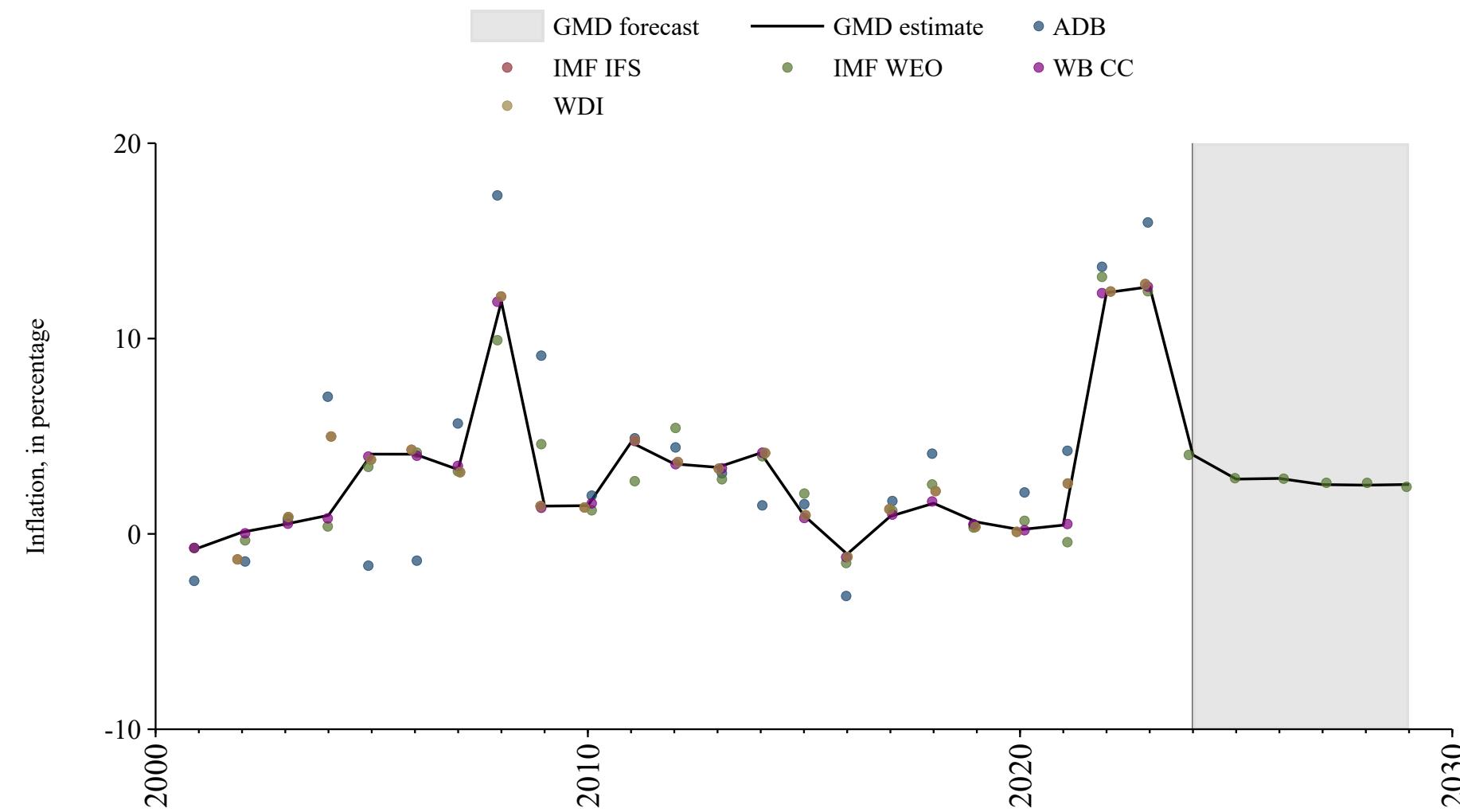
Niue

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2004 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Ha et al. (2023)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



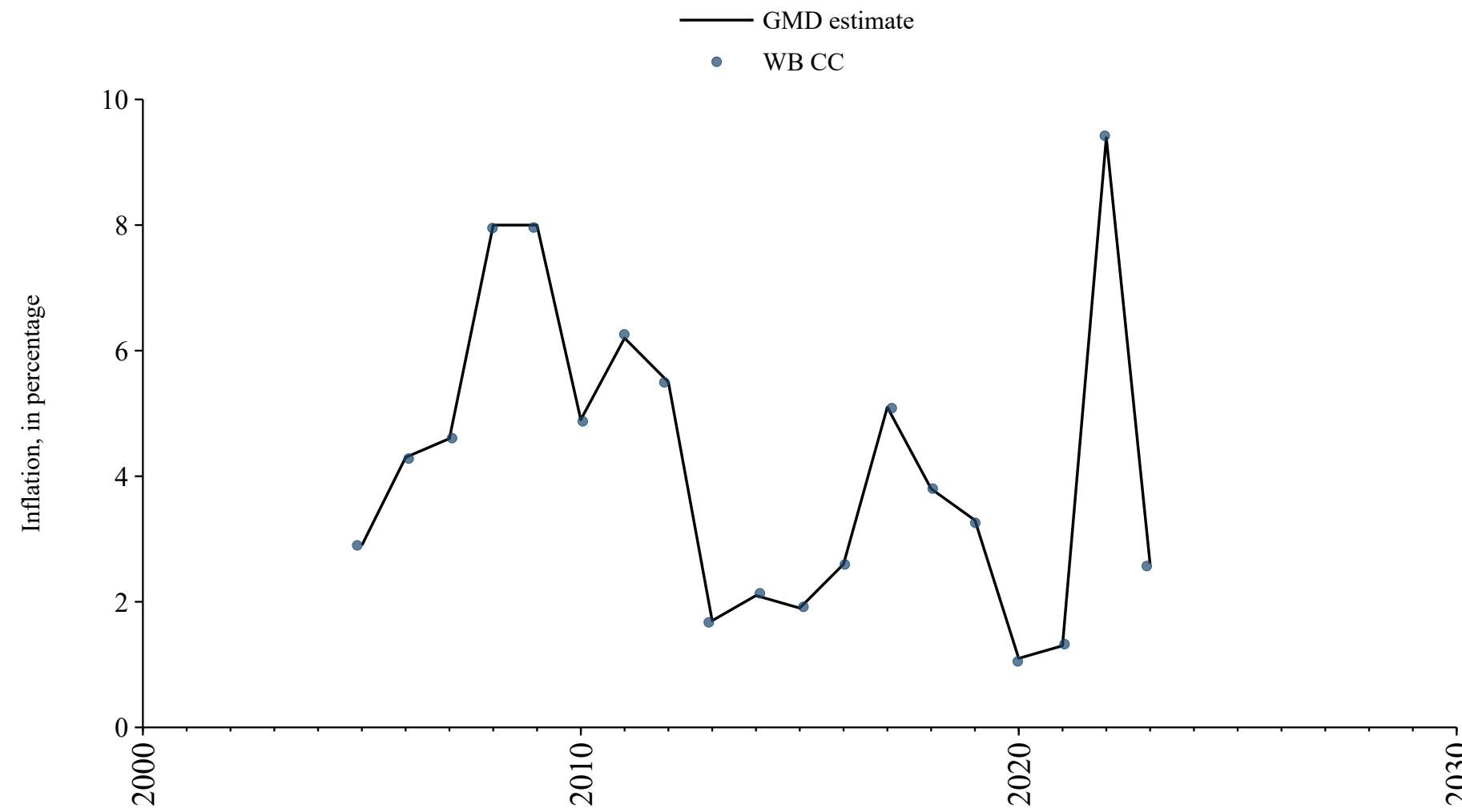
Palau

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



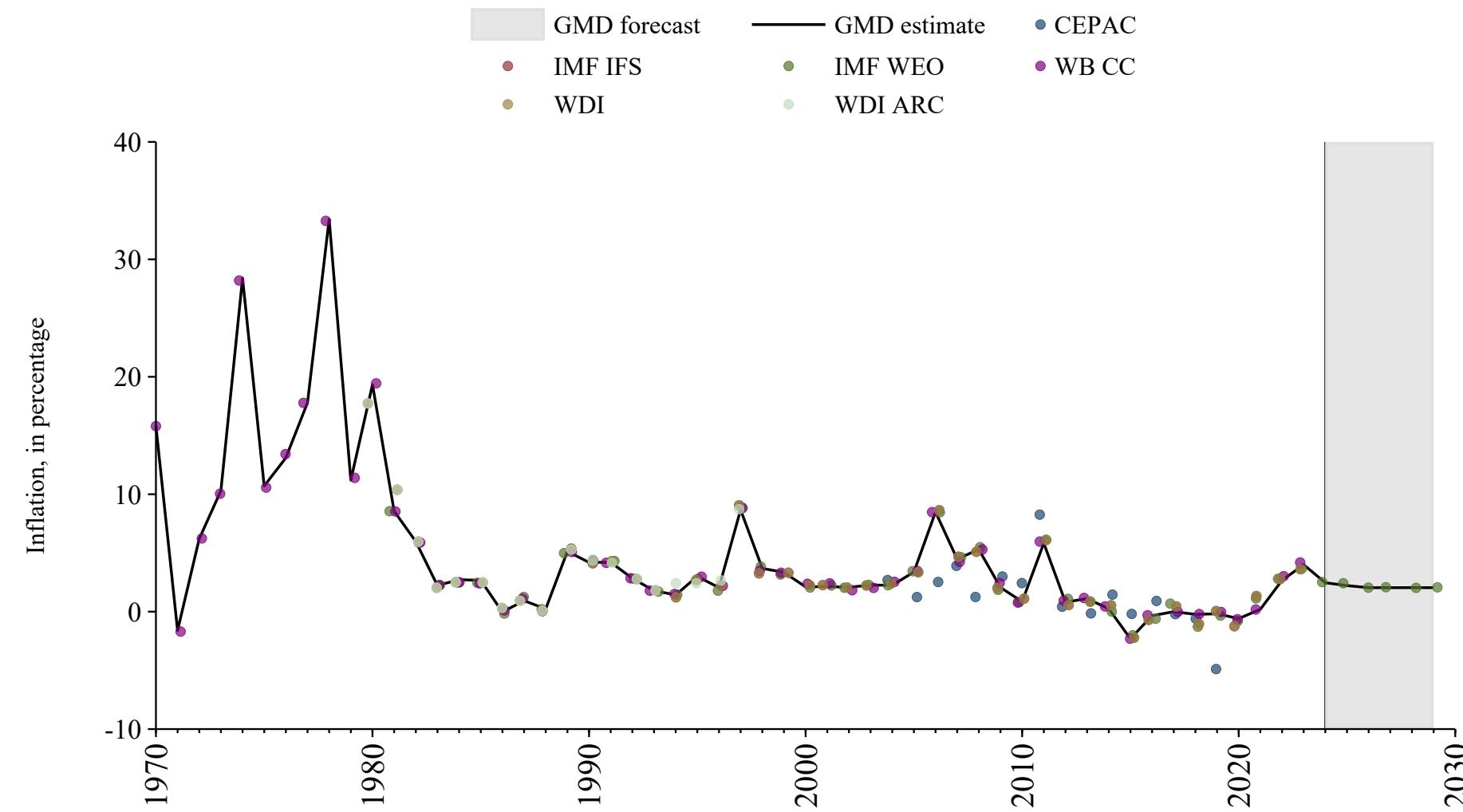
Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



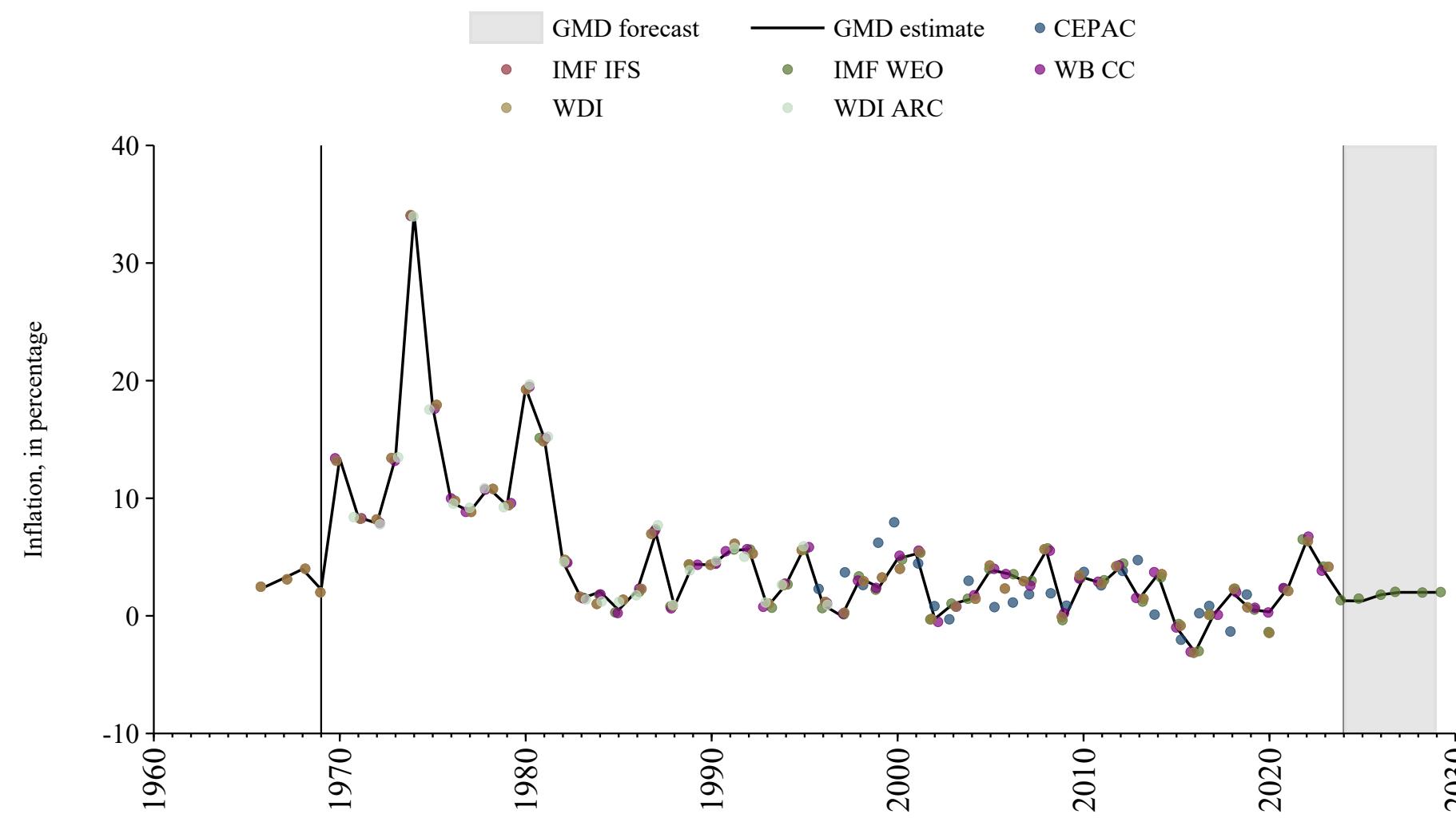
Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



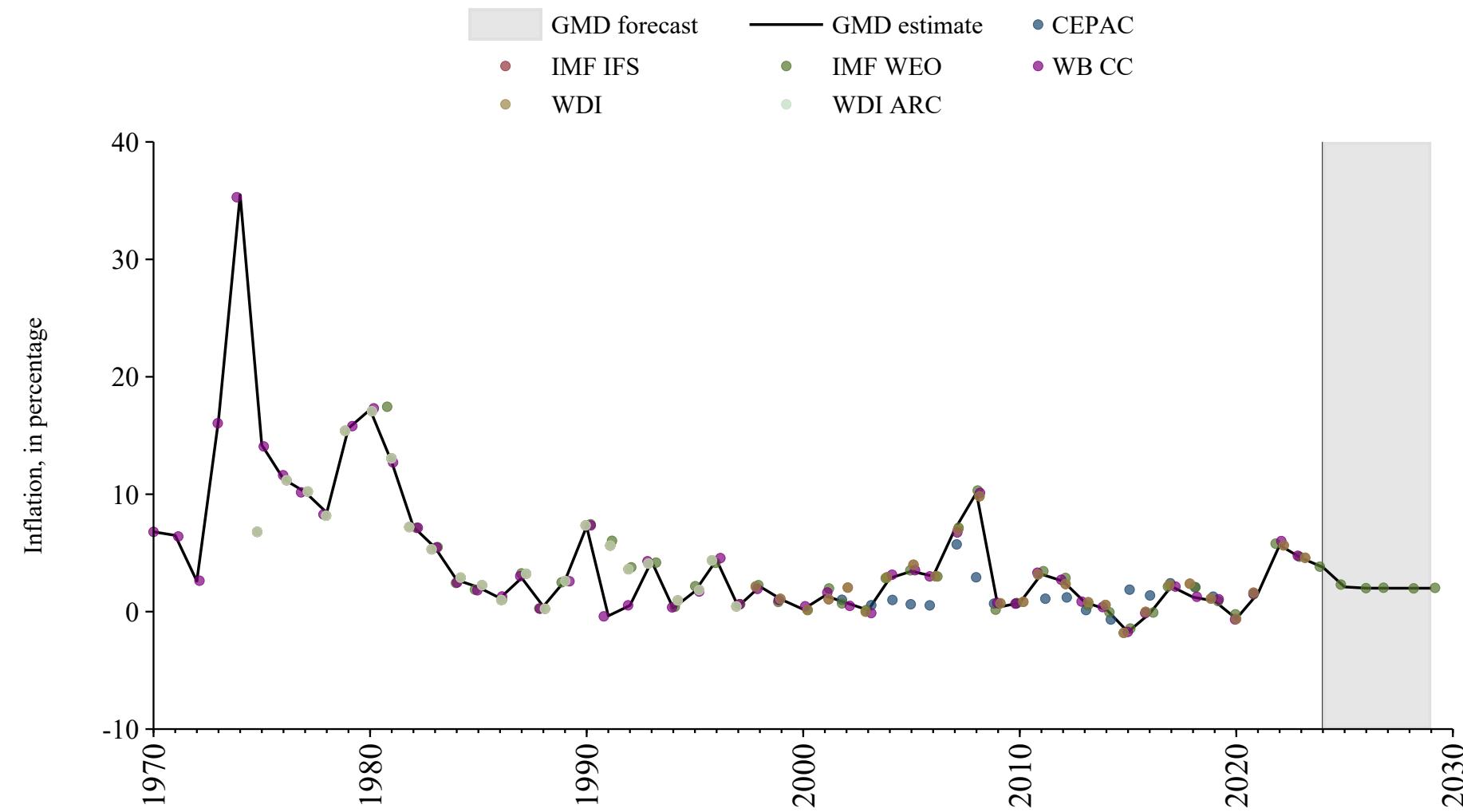
Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1966 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



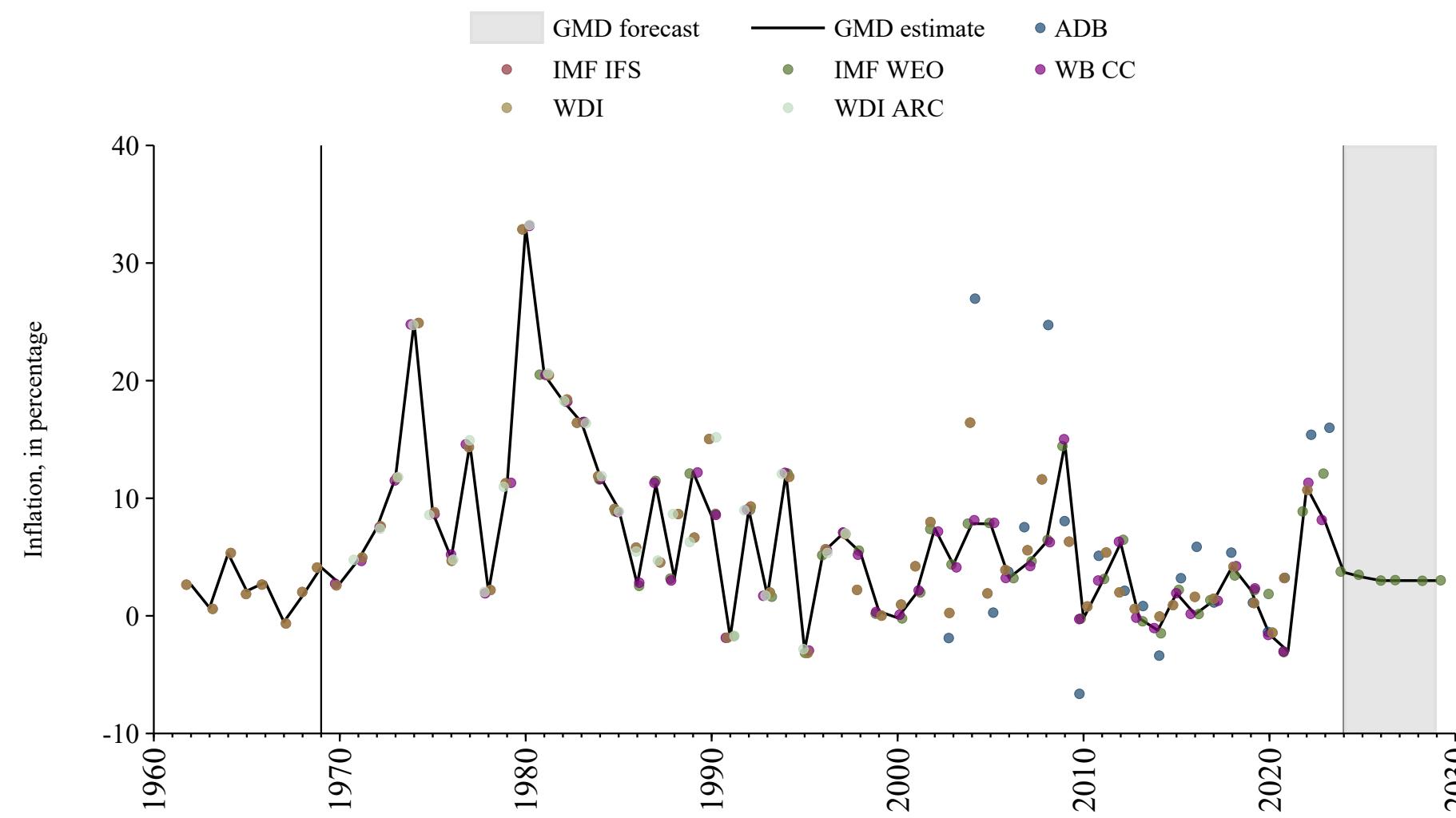
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



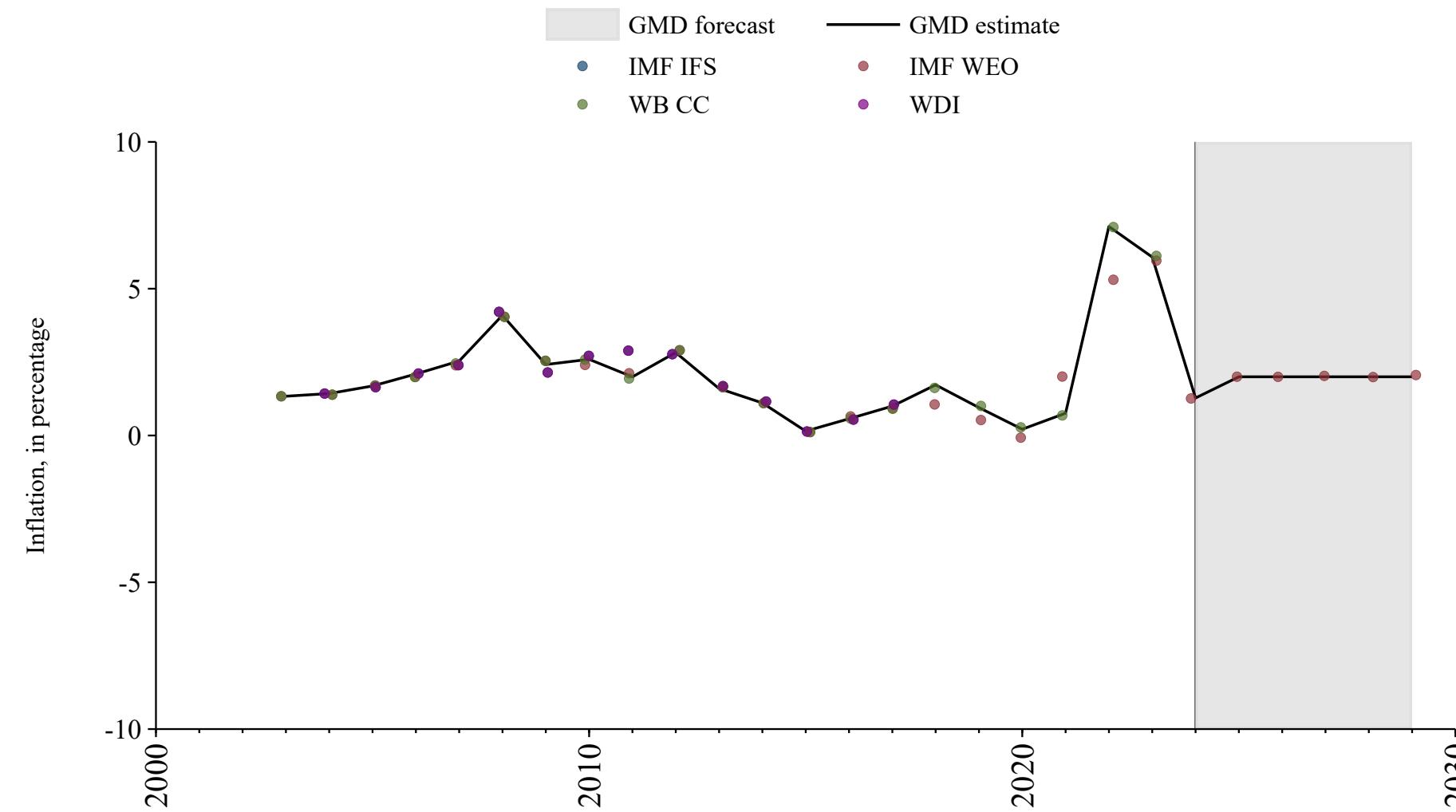
Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



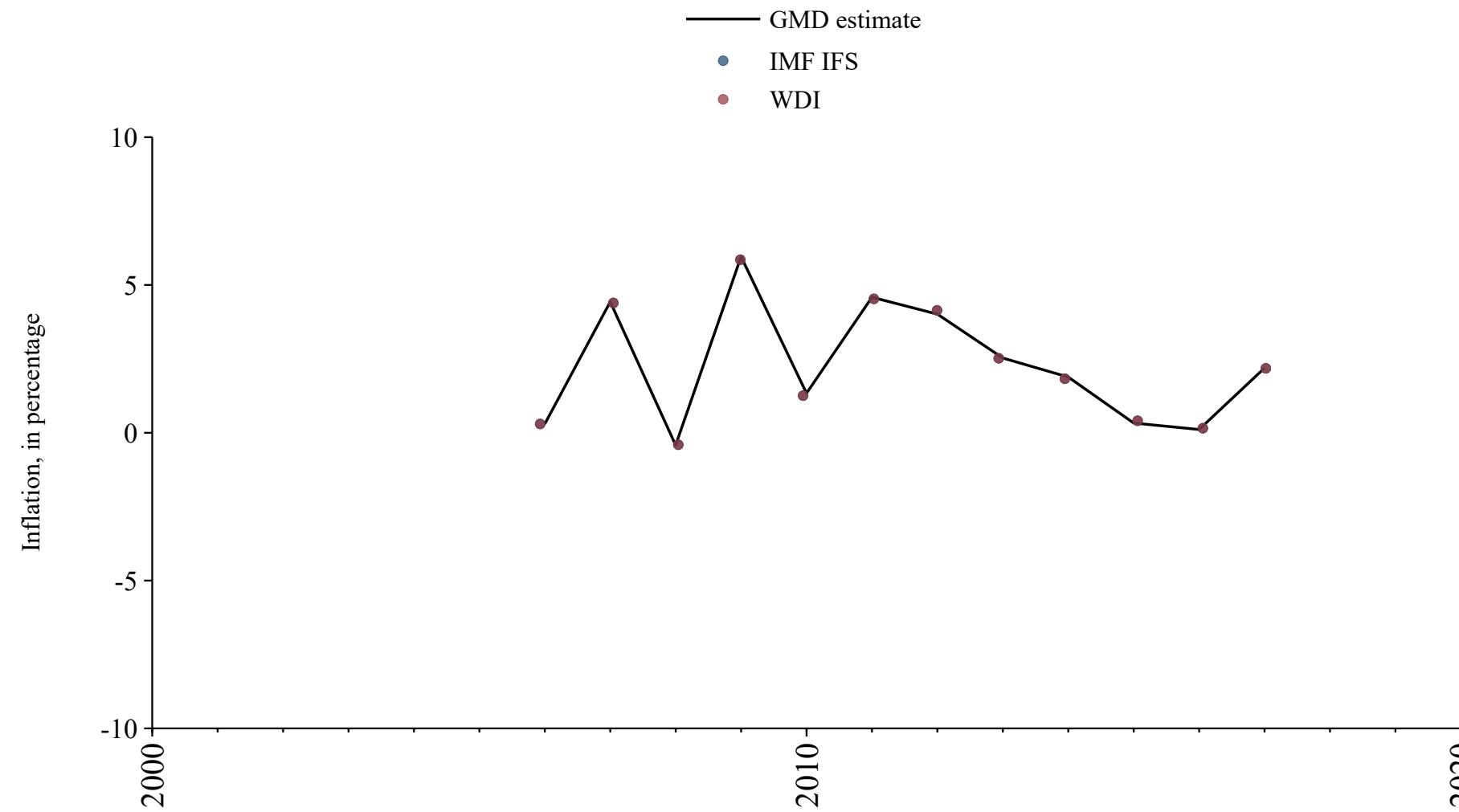
San Marino

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	2003 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



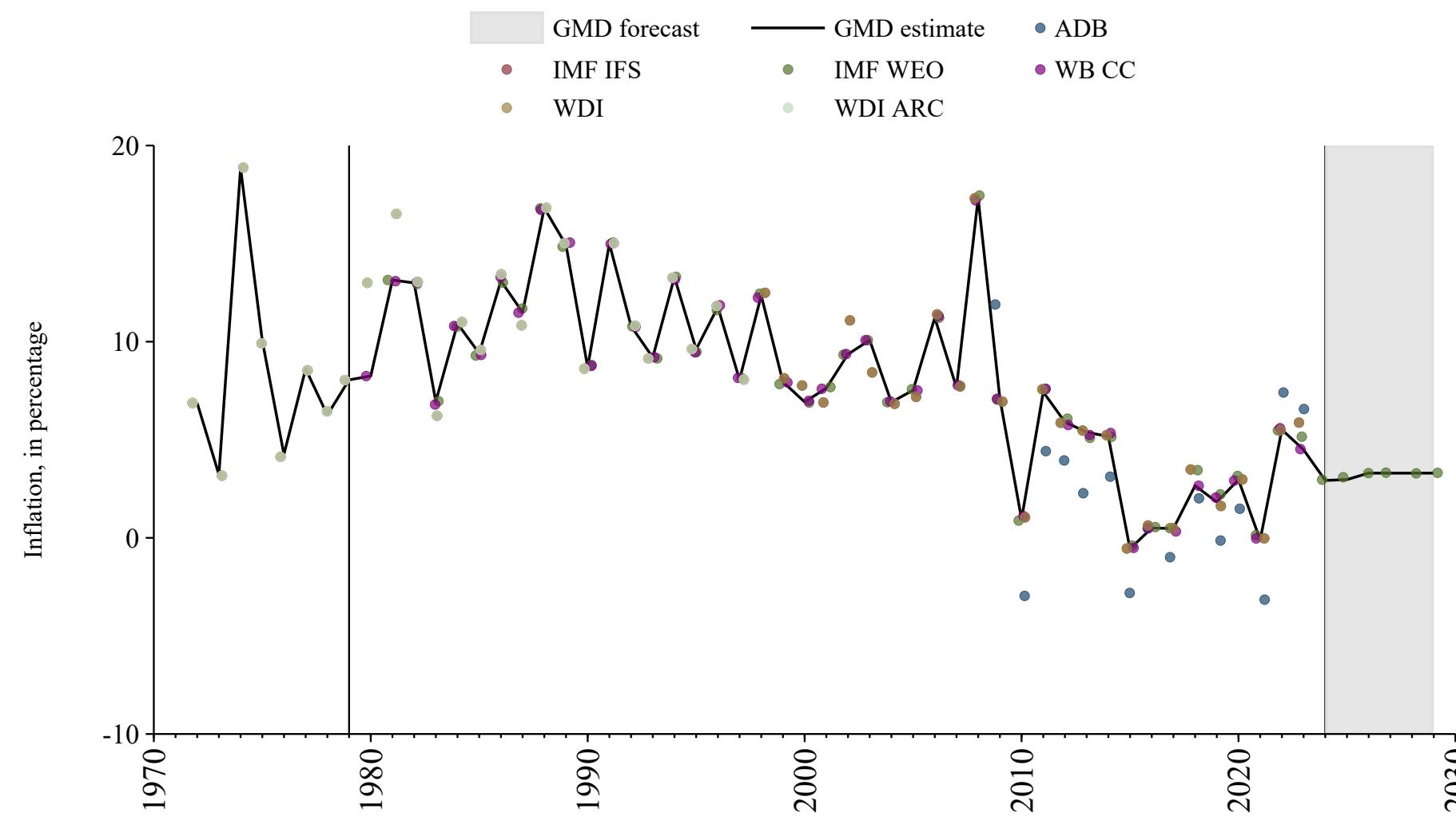
Sint Maarten

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2006 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



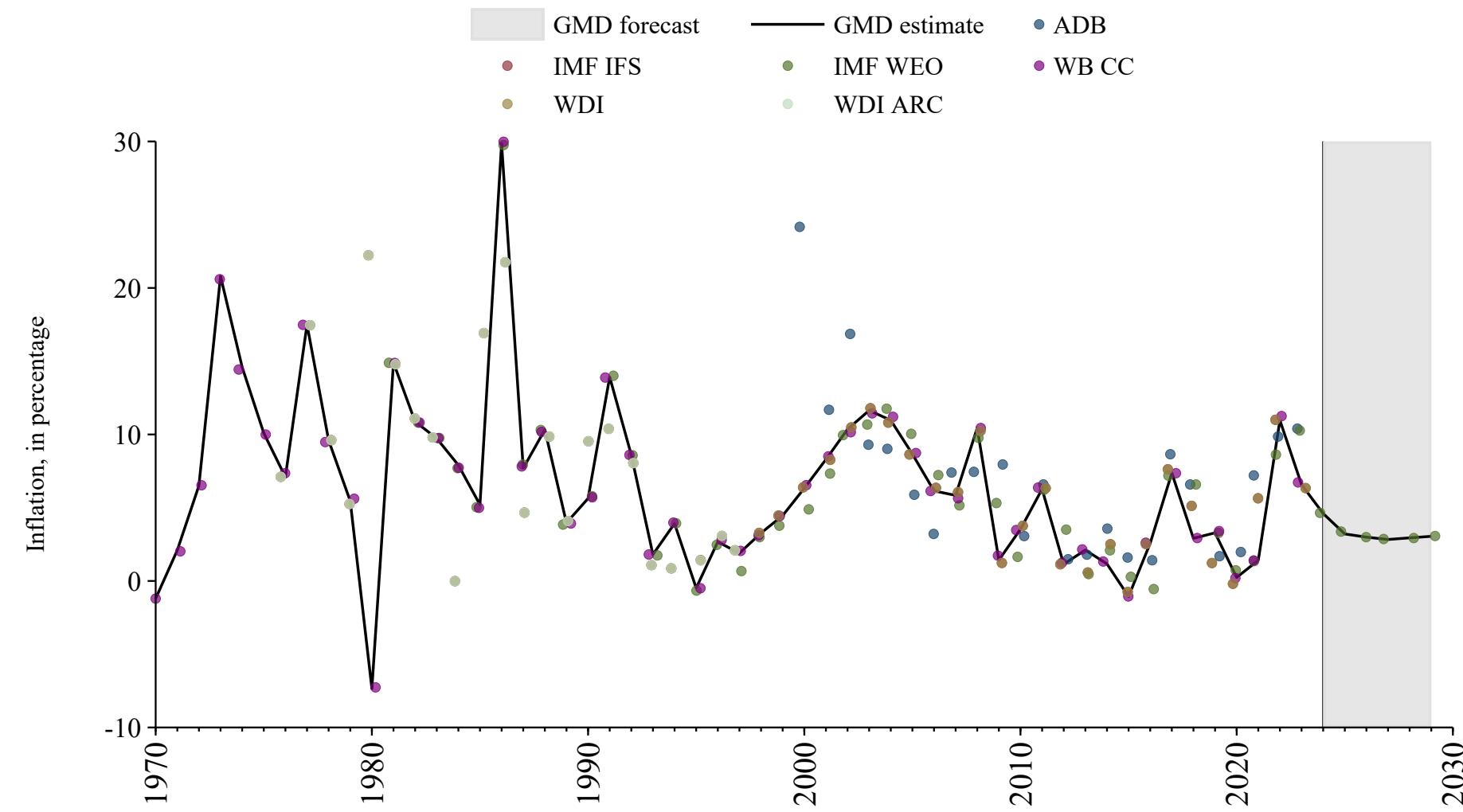
Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
Ha et al. (2023)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



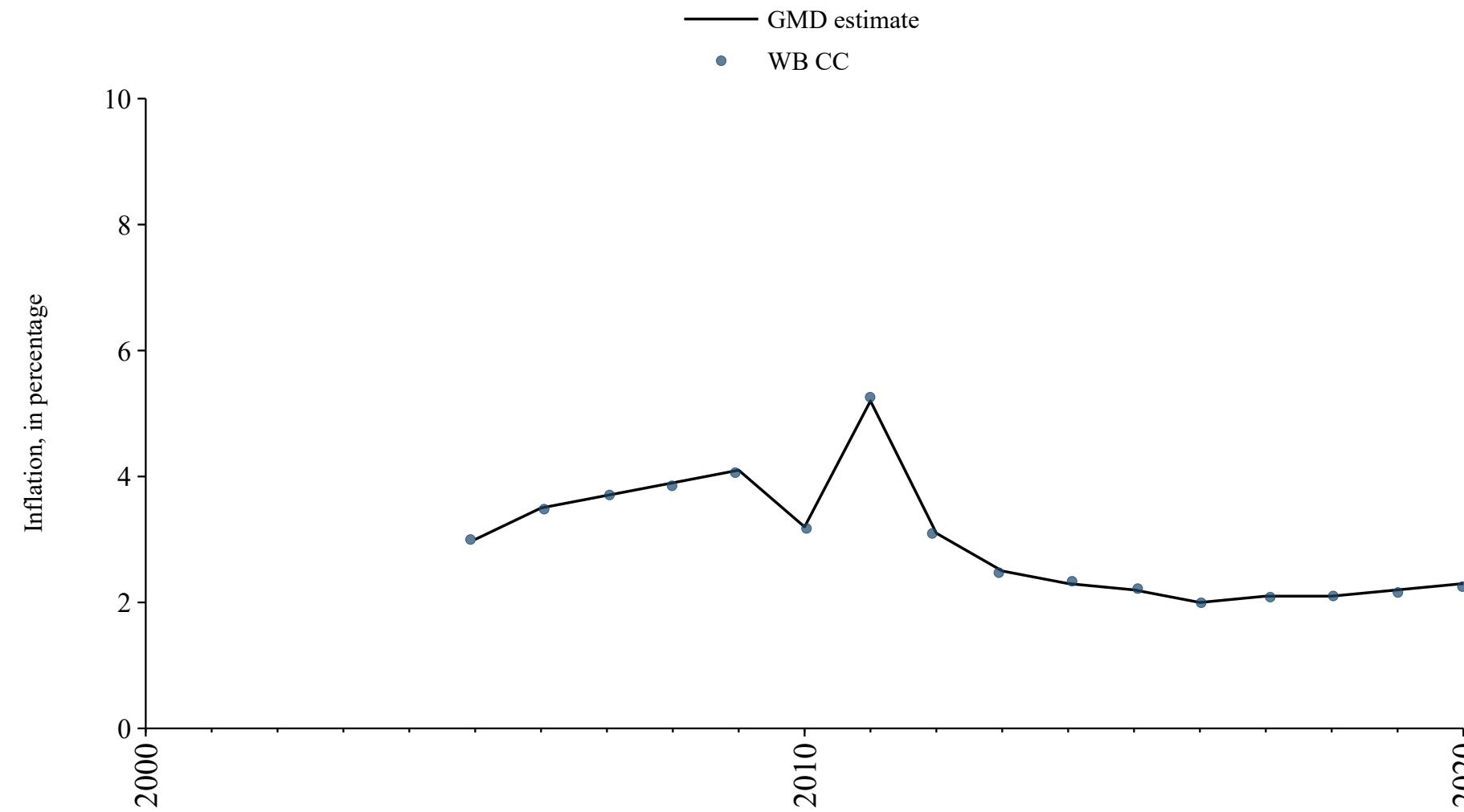
Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



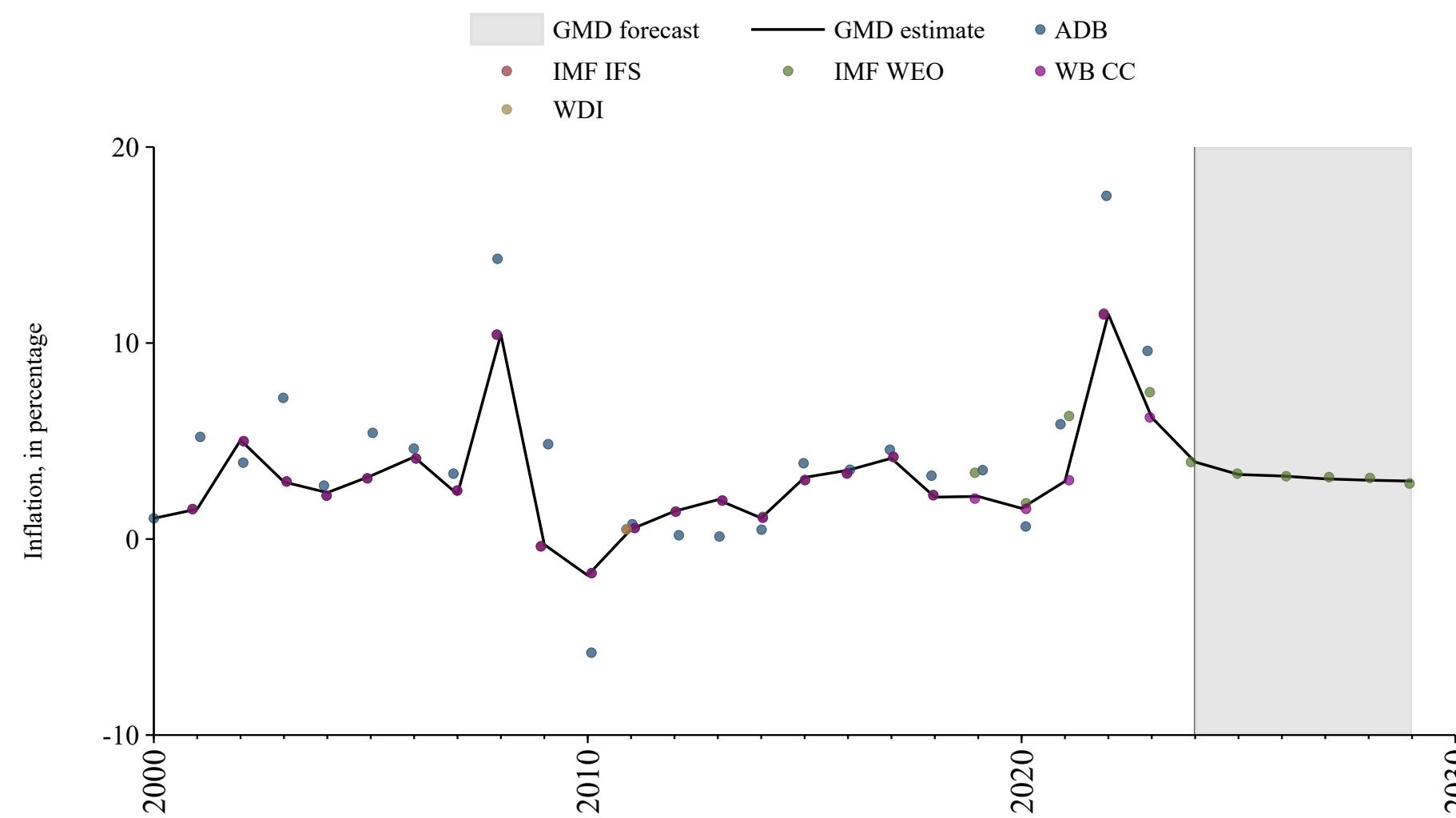
Turks and Caicos Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	2005 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



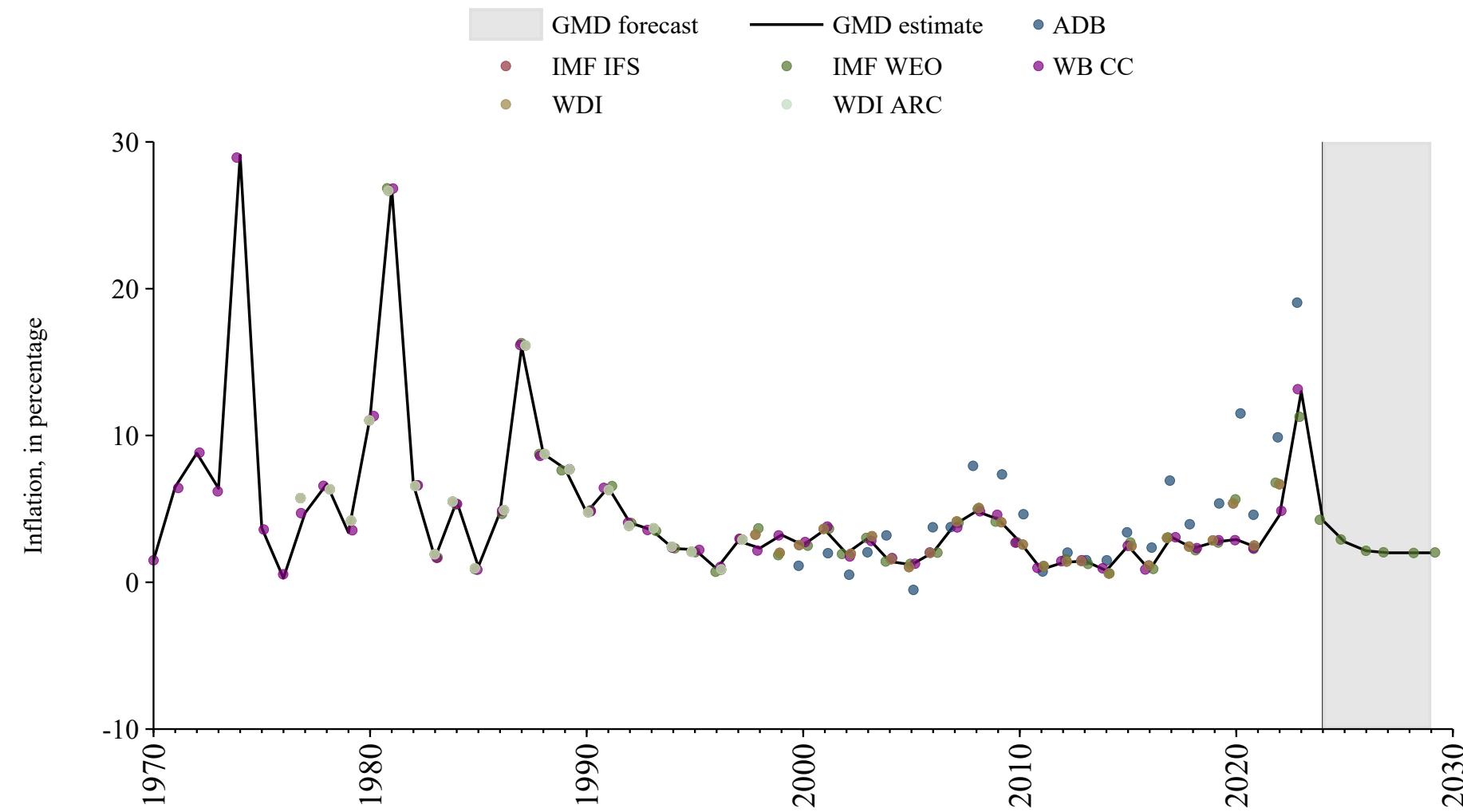
Tuvalu

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
Ha et al. (2023)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



References

References

- K. Abildgren. *A Chart & Data Book on the Monetary and Financial History of Denmark*. 2017. URL <https://sites.google.com/view/kim-abildgren/historical-statistics>. Accessed: 2024-06-24.
- Thilo N.H. Albers, Morten Jerven, and Marvin Suesse. The fiscal state in africa: Evidence from a century of growth. *International Organization*, 77(1):65–101, 2023. doi: 10.1017/S0020818322000285.
- Asian Development Bank. Key Indicators Database (KIDB), 2024. URL <https://kidb.adb.org>.
- Banco de España. Catálogo de series históricas seleccionadas, 2021. URL <https://repositorio.bde.es/handle/123456789/15655>. [dataset].
- Bank for International Settlements, 2024. URL <https://data.bis.org/topics/>.
- Bank of Japan. Historical Statistics, 2024. URL <https://www.imes.boj.or.jp/en/historical/hstat/hstat.html>.
- Banque centrale des États de l’Afrique de l’Ouest. Banque centrale des États de l’Afrique de l’Ouest, 2024. URL <https://www.bceao.int/>. Accessed: 2024-07-15.
- M. Bordo, B. Eichengreen, D. Klingebiel, and M. S. Martinez-Peria. Is the crisis problem growing more severe? *Economic Policy*, 16(32):52–82, 2001. URL <https://rucore.libraries.rutgers.edu/rutgers-lib/41466/>.
- Luis Bértola and María Rey. The montevideo-oxford latin american economic history database (moxlad): Origins, contents and sources. *Economic History of Developing Regions*, 33(3):209–224, 2018. doi: 10.1080/20780389.2018.1532286. URL <https://doi.org/10.1080/20780389.2018.1532286>.
- Susan B Carter, Scott Sigmund Gartner, Michael R Haines, Alan L Olmstead, Richard Sutch, Gavin Wright, et al. *Historical Statistics of the United States: Millennial Edition*, volume 3. Cambridge University Press New York, 2006.
- Martin Ellison, Sang Seok Lee, and Kevin Hjortshøj O’Rourke. The Ends of 27 Big Depressions. *American Economic Review*, 114(1):134–168, January 2024. doi: 10.1257/aer.20221479. URL <https://ideas.repec.org/a/aea/aecrev/v114y2024i1p134-68.html>.
- Marc Flandreau and Frédéric Zumer. *The Making of Global Finance 1880-1913*. 2009. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1787/9789264015364-en>. URL <https://www.oecd-ilibrary.org/content/publication/9789264015364-en>. Accessed: 2024-06-24.
- Jongrim Ha, M. Ayhan Kose, and Franziska Ohnsorge. One-stop source: A global database of inflation. *Journal of International Money and Finance*, 137:102896, October 2023.
- Diane Hutchinson and Florian Ploeckl. What was the australian gdp or cpi then?, 2024. URL <https://www.measuringworth.com/datasets/australiadata/>. Accessed: 2024-04-21.
- Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University. Asian Historical Statistics: Basic Data for Asian Economic History, 2008. URL <http://www.ier.hit-u.ac.jp/English/database/db.html>.
- Instituto Nacional de Estatística. *Portuguese Historical Statistics*. INE, Lisboa, 2001. ISBN 972-673-477-0 and 972-673-478-9. URL <https://www.ine.pt/xurl/pub/138364>.
- International Monetary Fund. International financial statistics, 2024. URL <https://data.imf.org/>.
- Oscar Jordà, Moritz Schularick, and Alan M Taylor. Macrofinancial history and the new business cycle facts. *NBER macroeconomics annual*, 31(1):213–263, 2017.
- Olle Krantz. Swedish historical national accounts 1300-2020, 2019. URL <https://www.lusem.lu.se/economic-history/databases/economic-history-data/swedish-historical-national-accounts>. Accessed: 2024-04-21.
- Brian Mitchell. *International Historical Statistics*. International Historical Statistics. Palgrave Macmillan London, 1 edition, 2013. ISBN 978-1-137-30568-8. doi: 10.1057/978-1-137-30568-8. URL <https://doi.org/10.1057/978-1-137-30568-8>.
- National Bank of Serbia. South-eastern european monetary and economic statistics from the 19th century to world war ii, 2024. URL <https://www.nbs.rs/en/drugi-nivo-navigacije/publikacije-i-istrazivanja/seemhn/seemhn-dctf/>. Accessed: 2024-06-24.
- National Bureau of Statistics of China. Statistical data, 2024.
- Norges Bank. Historical monetary statistics for norway. URL <https://www.norges-bank.no/en/topics/Statistics/Historical-monetary-statistics/>. Accessed: 2024-07-08.

- Kurt Schuler. Establishing an international data archive on free banking. *Studies in Applied Economics* 24, The Johns Hopkins Institute for Applied Economics, Global Health, and the Study of Business Enterprise, 2015. URL <https://EconPapers.repec.org/RePEc:ris:jhisae:0024>.
- Statistics Canada. Historical statistics of canada: Section f: Gross national product, the capital stock, and productivity. URL <https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/pub/11-516-x/sectionf/4057751-eng.htm>. In Historical Statistics of Canada. Accessed October 02, 2024.
- R Thomas and N Dimsdale. A millennium of uk data, 2017. URL <https://www.bankofengland.co.uk/statistics/research-datasets>. Accessed: 2024-06-18.
- WEO. World economic outlook database, 2024. URL <https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/WEO>. Accessed: 2024-08-05.