

Government Debt

July 01, 2025

Contents

| | |
|--|--------------------|
| Afghanistan | 4 |
| Albania | 5 |
| Algeria | 6 |
| Angola | 7 |
| Argentina | 8 |
| Armenia | 9 |
| Australia | 10 |
| Austria | 11 |
| Azerbaijan | 12 |
| Bahamas | 13 |
| Bahrain | 14 |
| Bangladesh | 15 |
| Barbados | 16 |
| Belarus | 17 |
| Belgium | 18 |
| Belize | 19 |
| Benin | 20 |
| Bhutan | 21 |
| Bolivia | 22 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 23 |
| Botswana | 24 |
| Brazil | 25 |
| Brunei | 26 |
| Bulgaria | 27 |
| Burkina Faso | 28 |
| Burundi | 29 |

| | |
|---|-----------|
| Cambodia | 30 |
| Cameroon | 31 |
| Canada | 32 |
| Cape Verde | 33 |
| Central African Republic | 34 |
| Chad | 35 |
| Chile | 36 |
| China | 37 |
| Colombia | 38 |
| Costa Rica | 39 |
| Croatia | 40 |
| Cuba | 41 |
| Cyprus | 42 |
| Czech Republic | 43 |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | 44 |
| Denmark | 45 |
| Djibouti | 46 |
| Dominica | 47 |
| Dominican Republic | 48 |
| Ecuador | 49 |
| Egypt | 50 |
| El Salvador | 51 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 52 |
| Eritrea | 53 |
| Estonia | 54 |
| Eswatini | 55 |
| Ethiopia | 56 |

| | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|
| Fiji | 57 |
| Finland | 58 |
| France | 59 |
| Gabon | 60 |
| Gambia | 61 |
| Georgia | 62 |
| Germany | 63 |
| Ghana | 64 |
| Greece | 65 |
| Grenada | 66 |
| Guatemala | 67 |
| Guinea | 68 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 69 |
| Guyana | 70 |
| Haiti | 71 |
| Honduras | 72 |
| Hong Kong | 73 |
| Hungary | 74 |
| Iceland | 75 |
| India | 76 |
| Indonesia | 77 |
| Iran | 78 |
| Iraq | 79 |
| Ireland | 80 |
| Israel | 81 |
| Italy | 82 |
| Ivory Coast | 83 |

| | |
|-------------------|------------|
| Jamaica | 84 |
| Japan | 85 |
| Jordan | 86 |
| Kazakhstan | 87 |
| Kenya | 88 |
| Kuwait | 89 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 90 |
| Laos | 91 |
| Latvia | 92 |
| Lebanon | 93 |
| Lesotho | 94 |
| Liberia | 95 |
| Libya | 96 |
| Lithuania | 97 |
| Luxembourg | 98 |
| Macedonia | 99 |
| Madagascar | 100 |
| Malawi | 101 |
| Malaysia | 102 |
| Maldives | 103 |
| Mali | 104 |
| Malta | 105 |
| Mauritania | 106 |
| Mauritius | 107 |
| Mexico | 108 |
| Moldova | 109 |
| Mongolia | 110 |

| | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Montenegro | 111 |
| Morocco | 112 |
| Mozambique | 113 |
| Myanmar | 114 |
| Namibia | 115 |
| Nepal | 116 |
| Netherlands | 117 |
| Netherlands Antilles | 118 |
| New Zealand | 119 |
| Nicaragua | 120 |
| Niger | 121 |
| Nigeria | 122 |
| Norway | 123 |
| Oman | 124 |
| Pakistan | 125 |
| Palestine | 126 |
| Panama | 127 |
| Papua New Guinea | 128 |
| Paraguay | 129 |
| Peru | 130 |
| Philippines | 131 |
| Poland | 132 |
| Portugal | 133 |
| Puerto Rico | 134 |
| Qatar | 135 |
| Republic of the Congo | 136 |
| Romania | 137 |

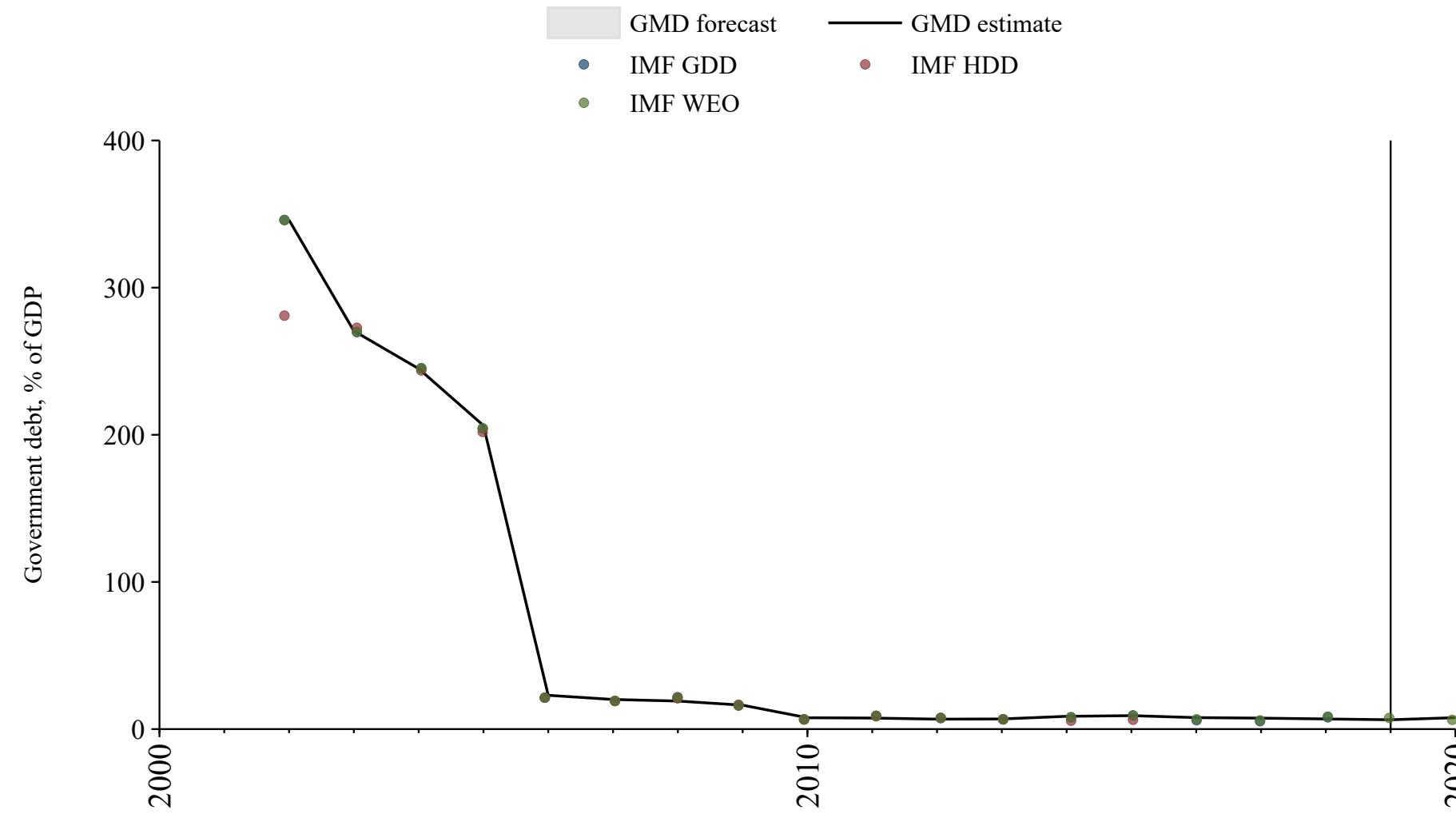
| | |
|------------------------------|------------|
| Russian Federation | 138 |
| Rwanda | 139 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 140 |
| Saudi Arabia | 141 |
| Senegal | 142 |
| Serbia | 143 |
| Seychelles | 144 |
| Sierra Leone | 145 |
| Singapore | 146 |
| Slovakia | 147 |
| Slovenia | 148 |
| South Africa | 149 |
| South Korea | 150 |
| South Sudan | 151 |
| Spain | 152 |
| Sri Lanka | 153 |
| Sudan | 154 |
| Suriname | 155 |
| Sweden | 156 |
| Switzerland | 157 |
| Syria | 158 |
| Taiwan | 159 |
| Tajikistan | 160 |
| Tanzania | 161 |
| Thailand | 162 |
| Timor-Leste | 163 |
| Togo | 164 |

| | |
|---|------------|
| Trinidad and Tobago | 165 |
| Tunisia | 166 |
| Turkey | 167 |
| Turkmenistan | 168 |
| Uganda | 169 |
| Ukraine | 170 |
| United Arab Emirates | 171 |
| United Kingdom | 172 |
| United States | 173 |
| Uruguay | 174 |
| Uzbekistan | 175 |
| Venezuela | 176 |
| Vietnam | 177 |
| Yemen | 178 |
| Zambia | 179 |
| Zimbabwe | 180 |
| Andorra | 181 |
| Anguilla | 182 |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 183 |
| Aruba | 184 |
| Comoros | 185 |
| Kiribati | 186 |
| Kosovo | 187 |
| Marshall Islands | 188 |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) | 189 |
| Nauru | 190 |
| Palau | 191 |

| | |
|---|------------|
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 192 |
| Saint Lucia | 193 |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 194 |
| Samoa | 195 |
| San Marino | 196 |
| Solomon Islands | 197 |
| Tonga | 198 |
| Tuvalu | 199 |
| Vanuatu | 200 |
| References | 201 |

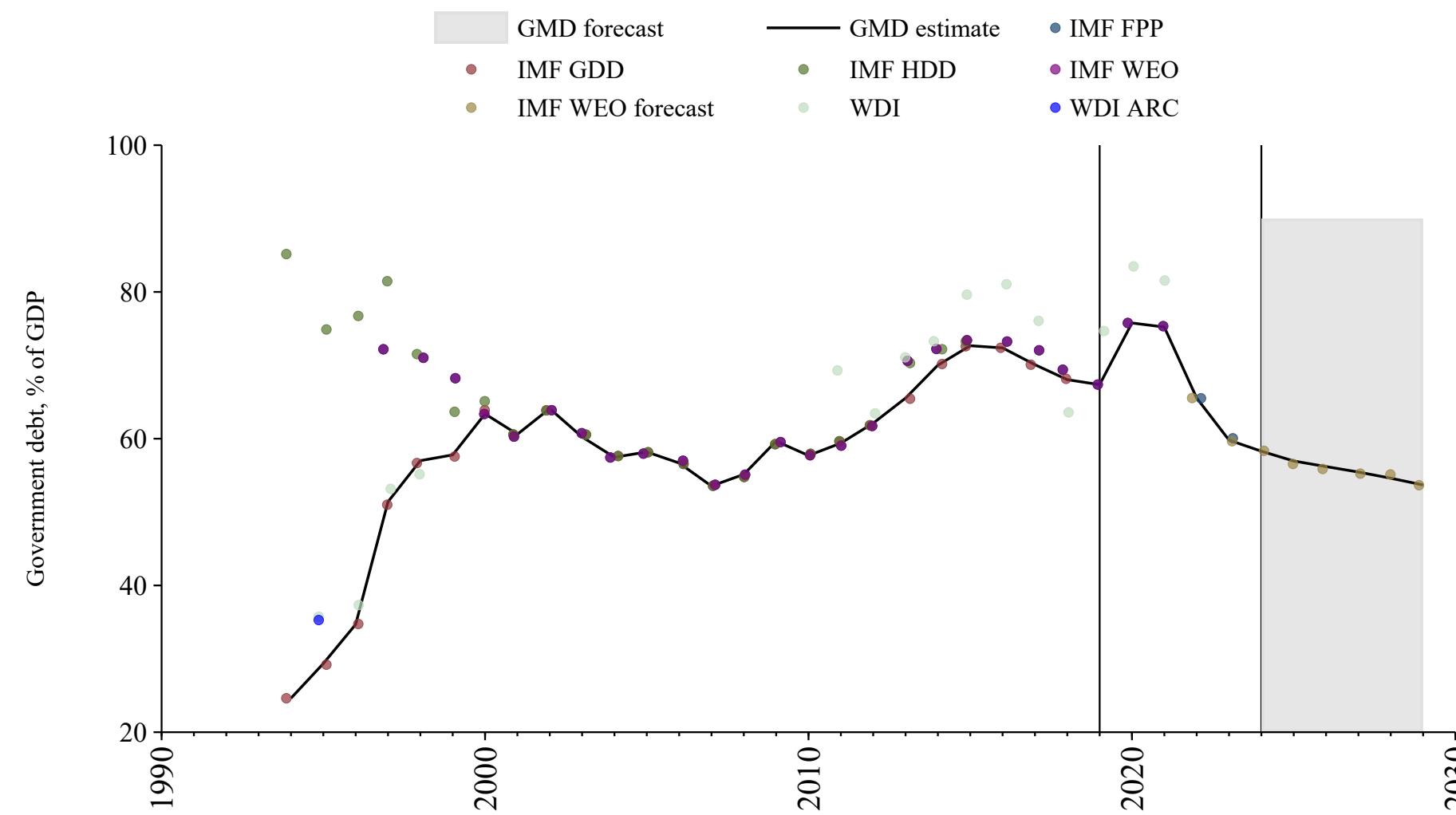
Afghanistan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 2002 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| WEO (2024a) | 2019 - 2020 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2021. |



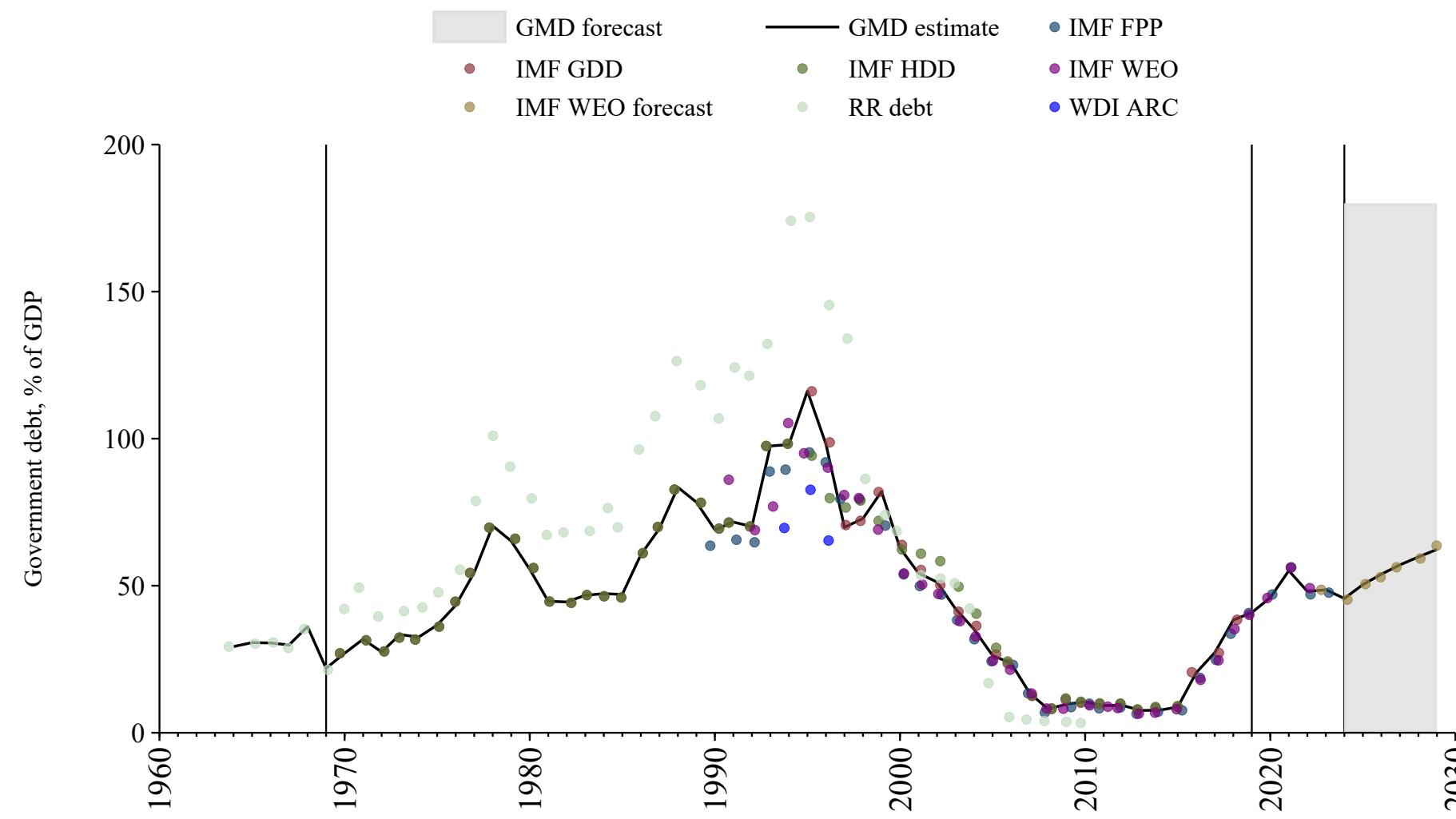
Albania

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1994 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



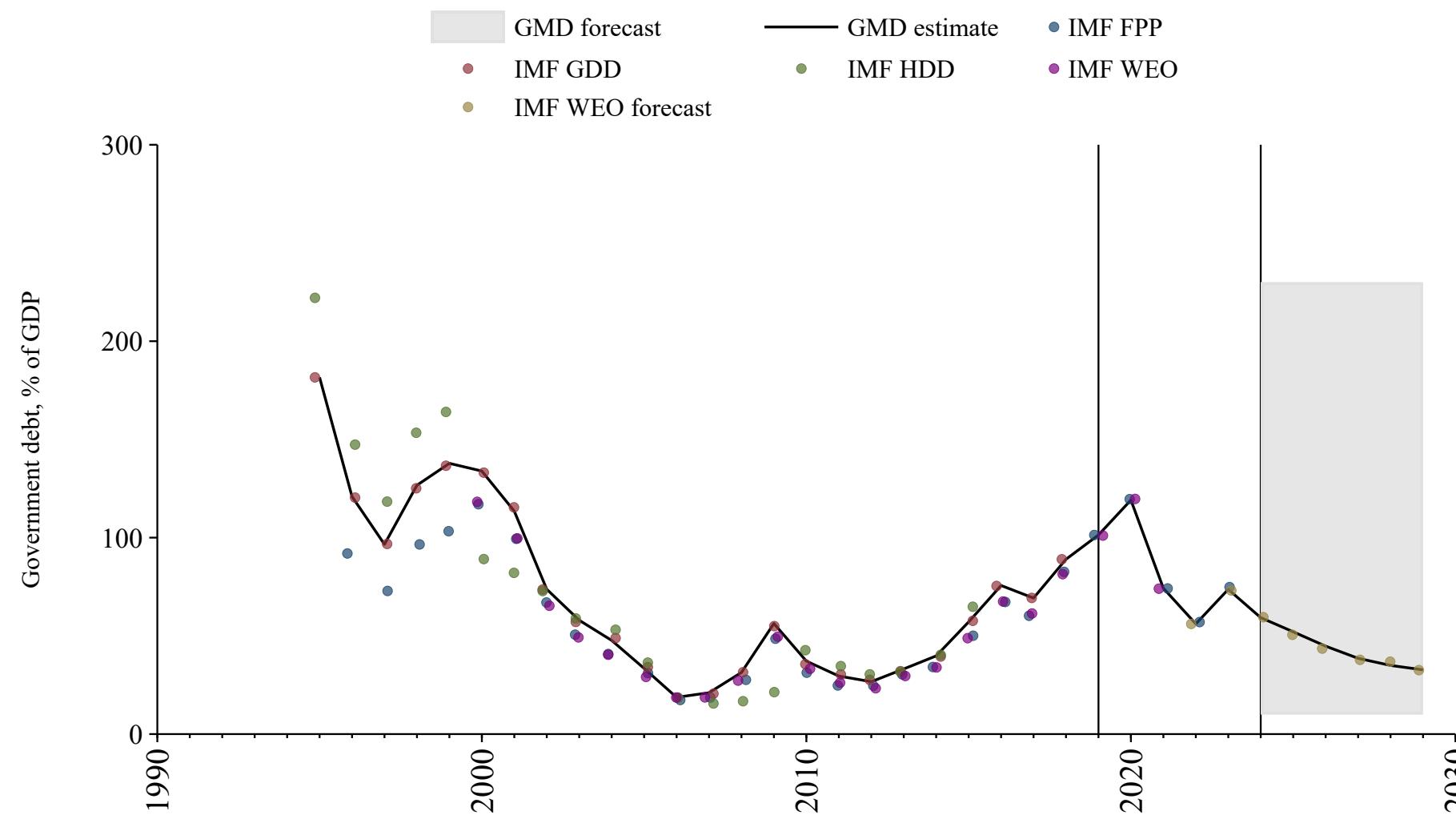
Algeria

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1964 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1970 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



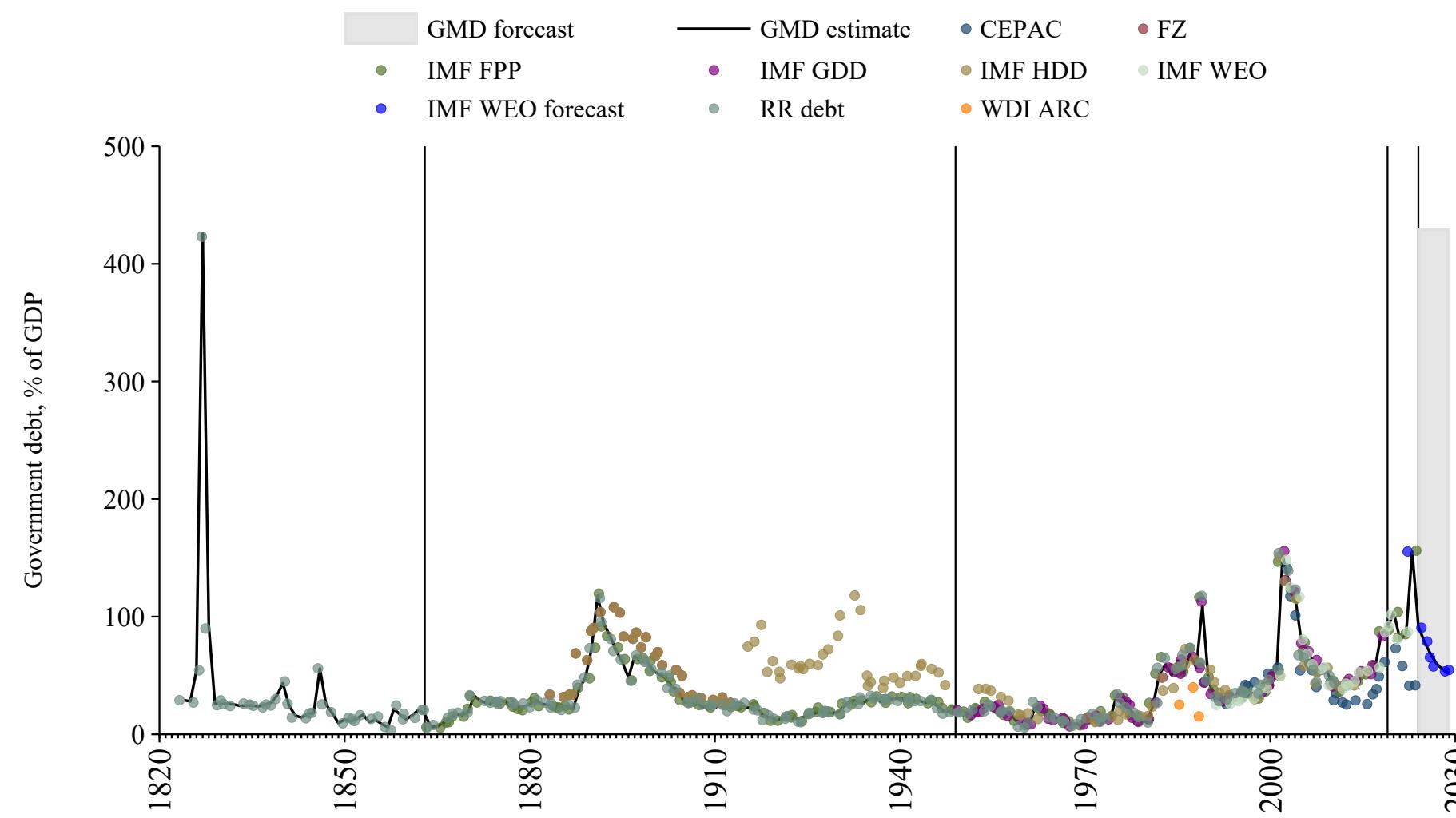
Angola

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1995 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



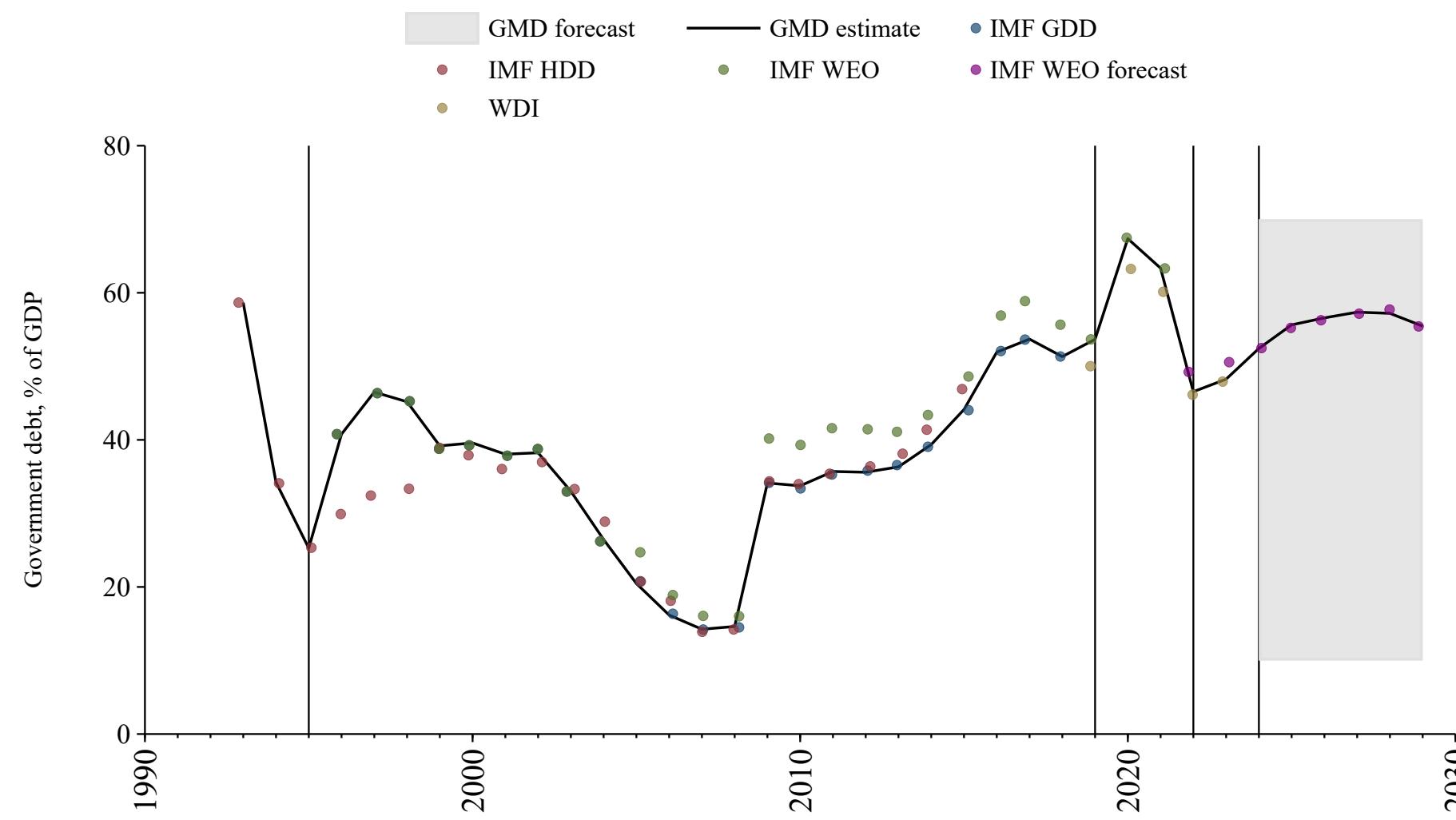
Argentina

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1824 - 1863 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1864. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1864 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



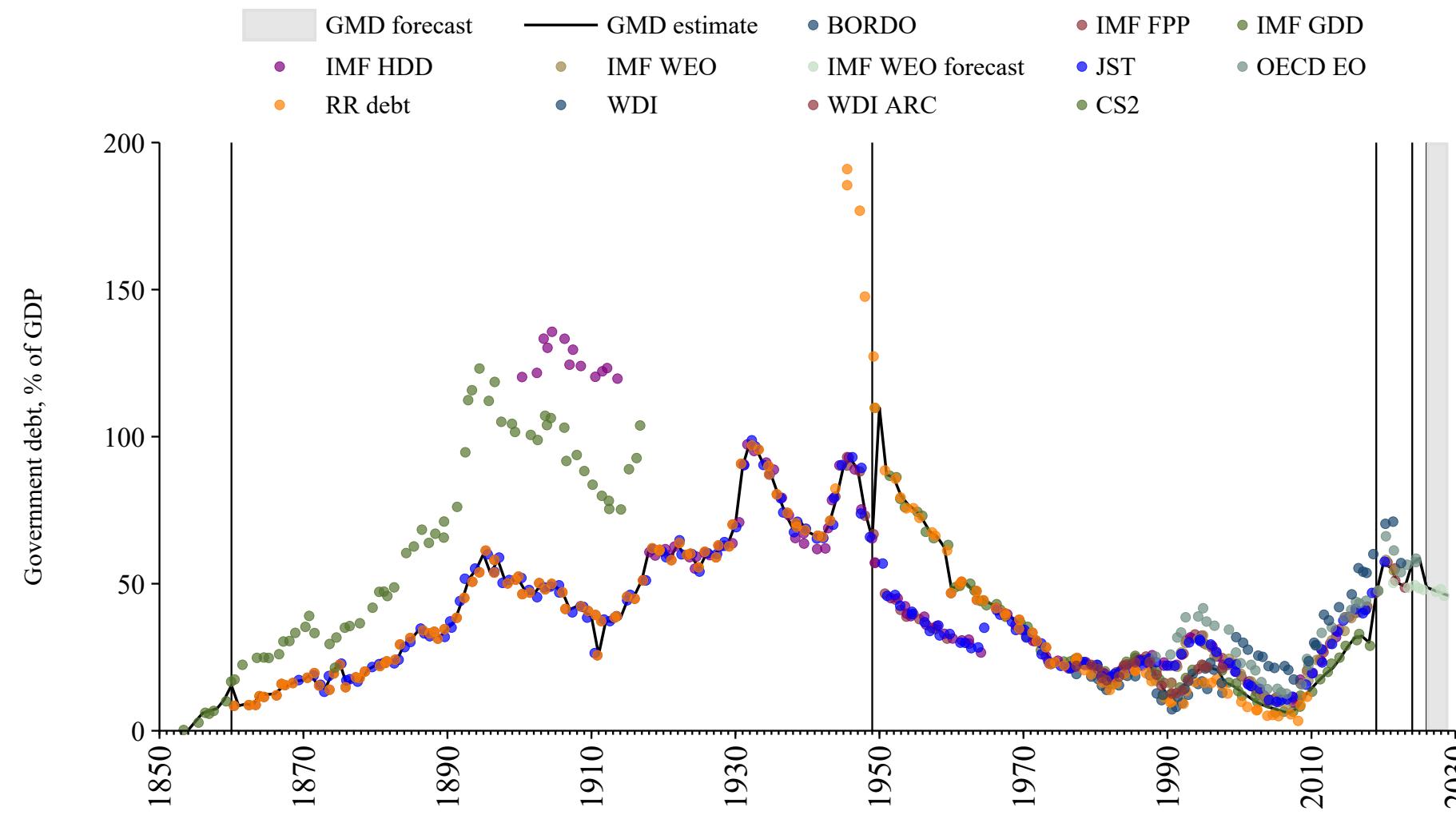
Armenia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2010) | 1993 - 1995 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1996. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1996 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| WEO (2024a) | 2019 - 2021 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2022. |
| World Bank (2024) | 2022 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



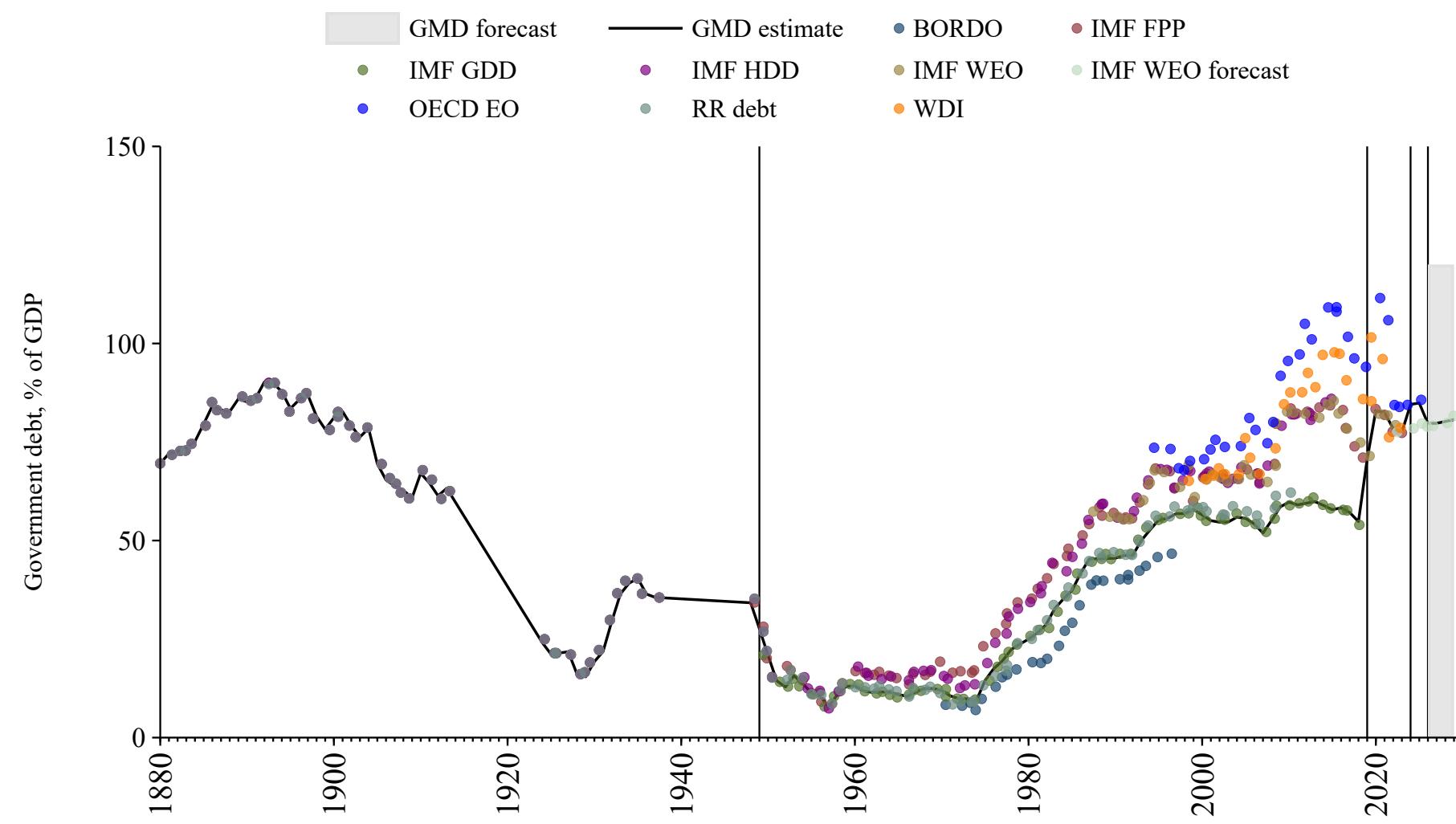
Australia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Vamplew (1987) | 1854 - 1860 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1861. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1861 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2024 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2026 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



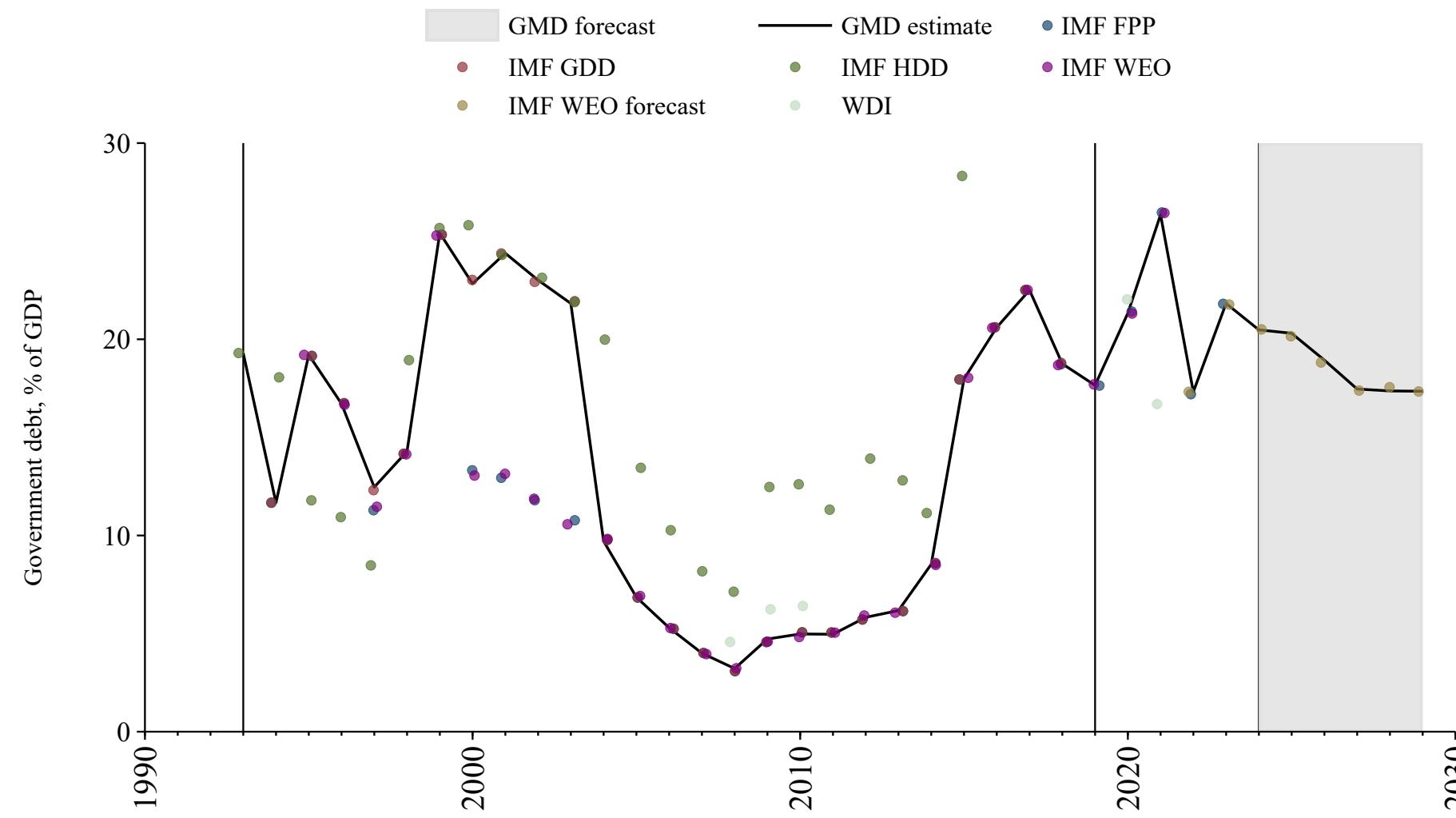
Austria

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1880 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2024 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2026 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



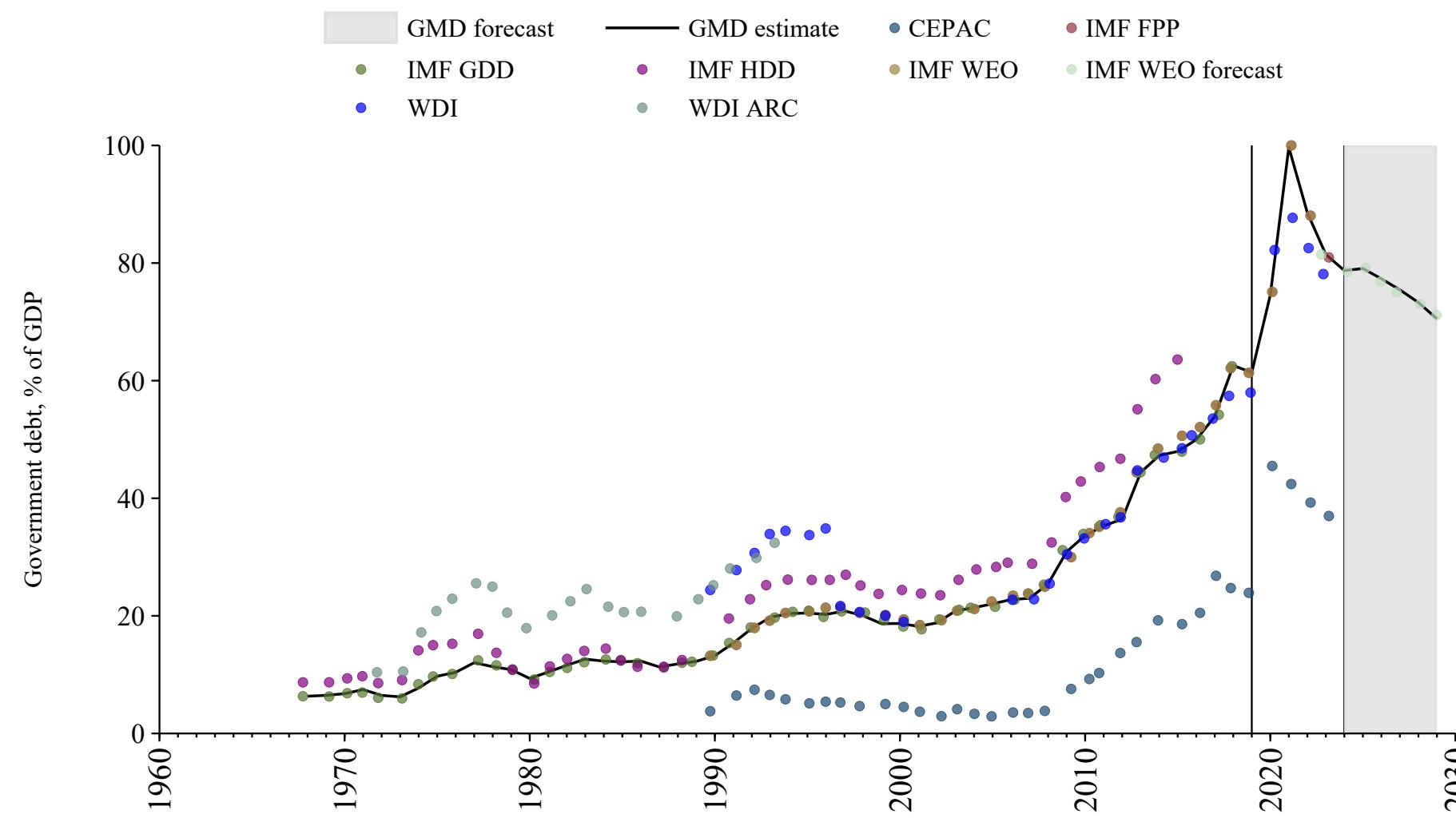
Azerbaijan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2010) | 1993 - 1993 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1994. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1994 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



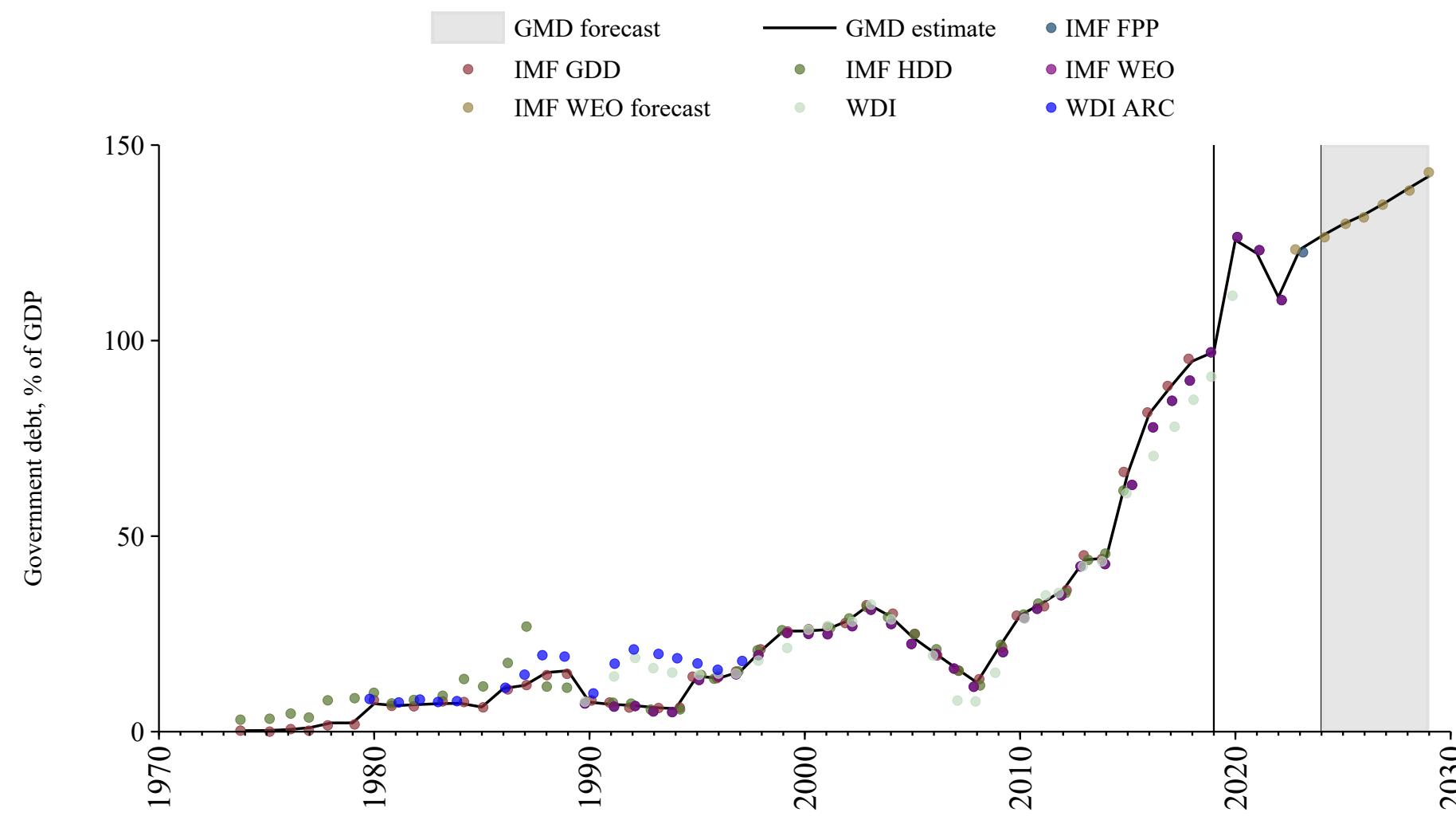
Bahamas

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1968 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



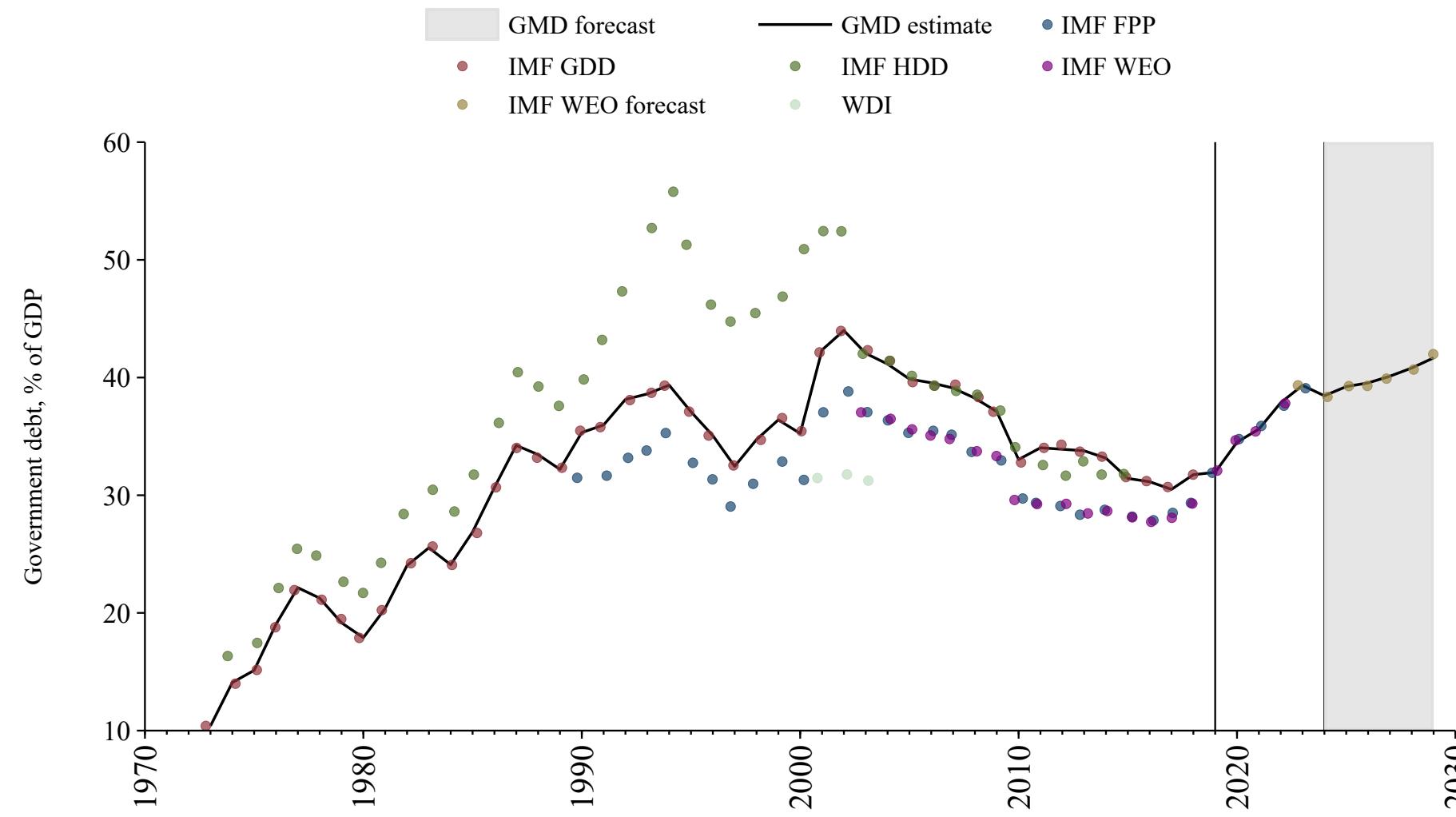
Bahrain

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1974 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



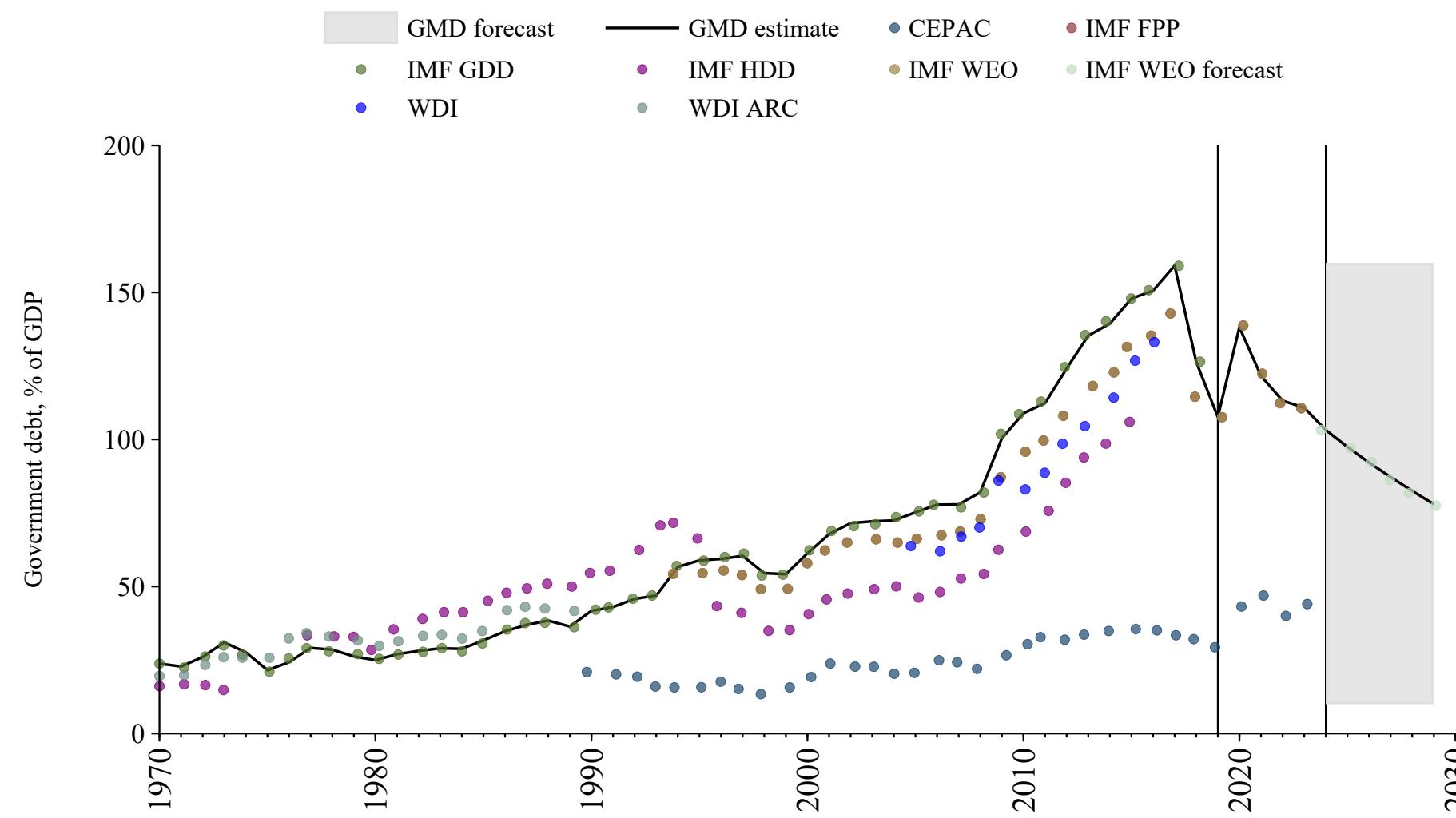
Bangladesh

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1973 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



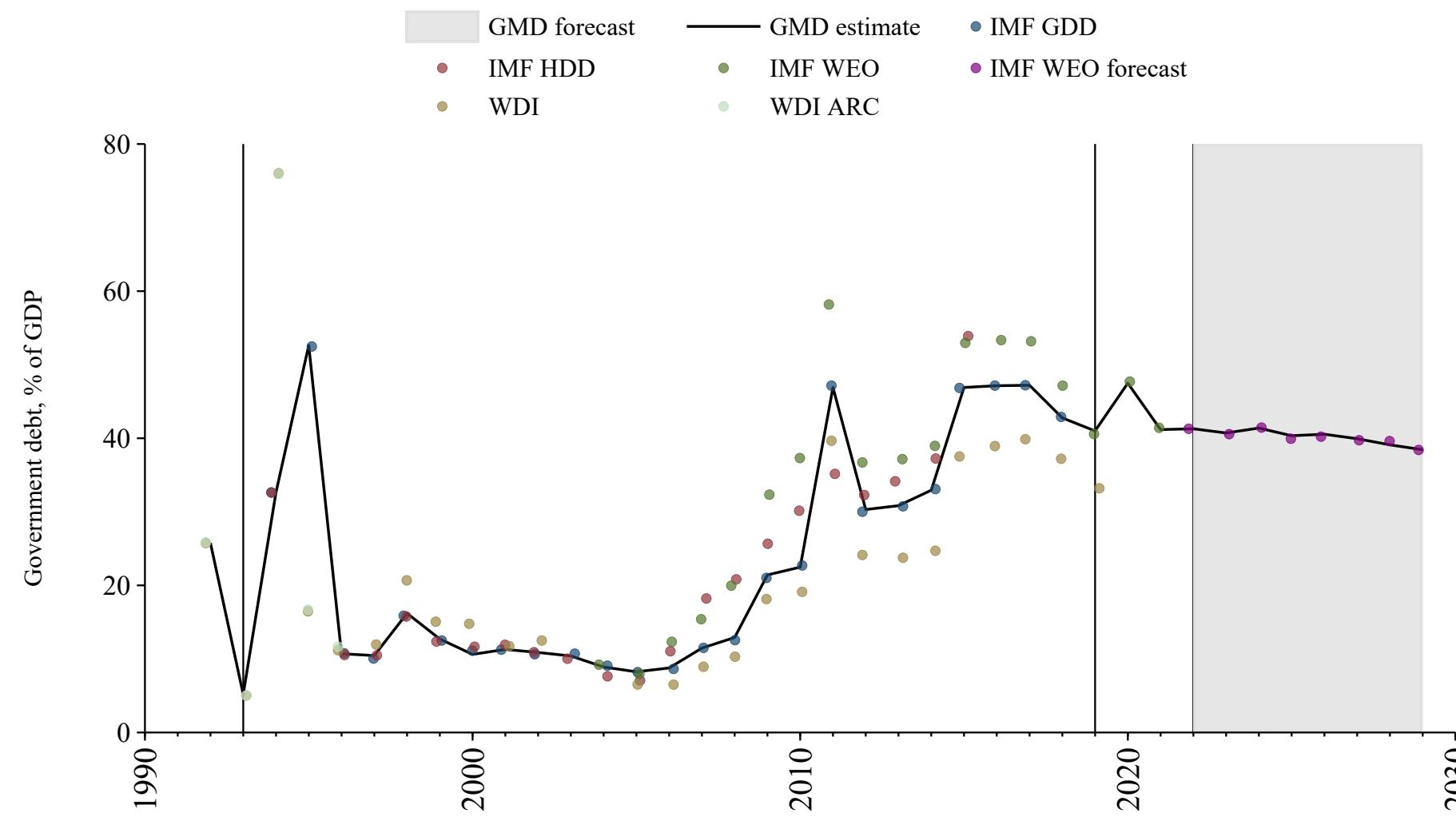
Barbados

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1970 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



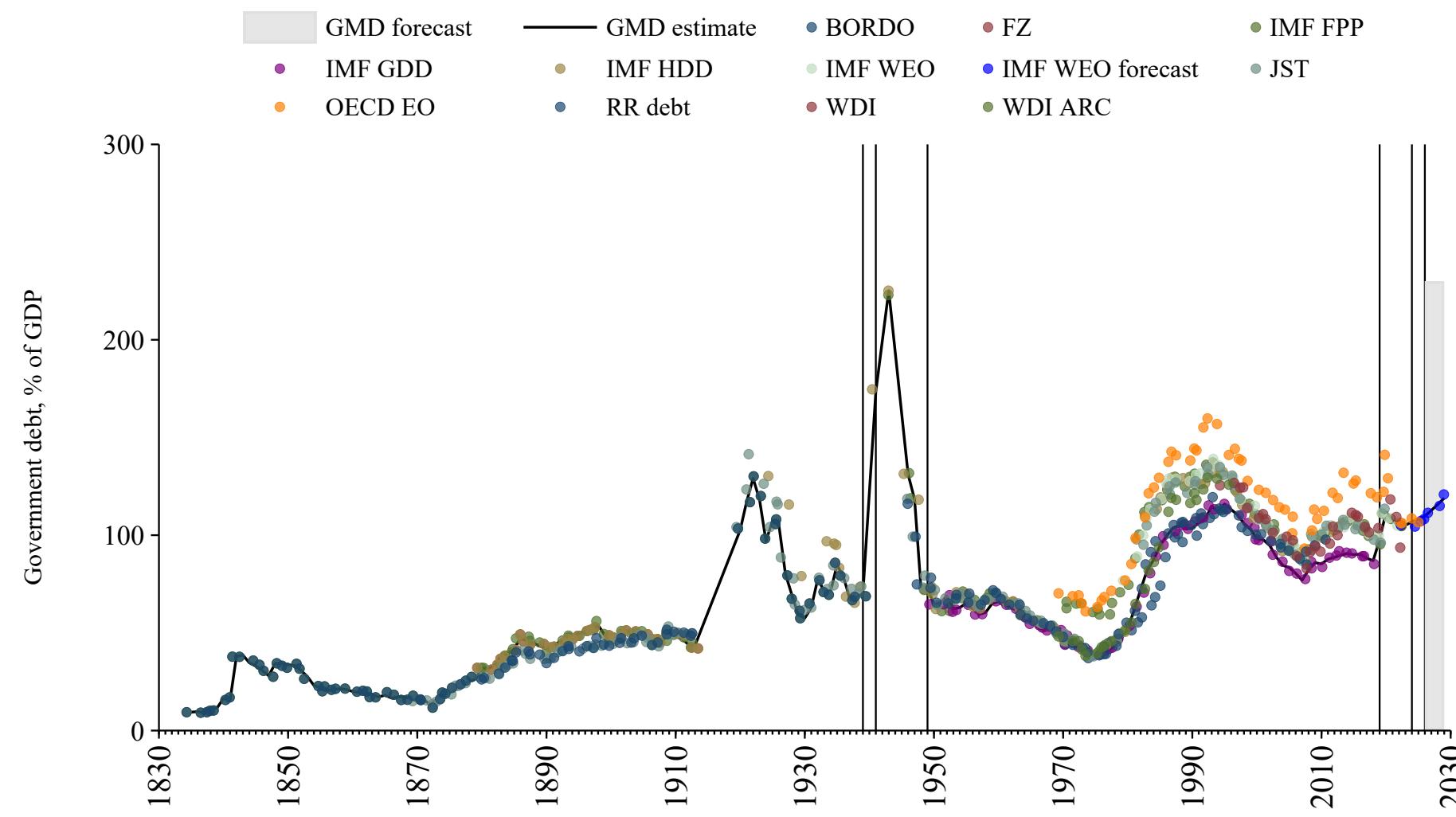
Belarus

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1992 - 1993 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1994. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1994 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| WEO (2024a) | 2019 - 2021 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2022. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2022 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



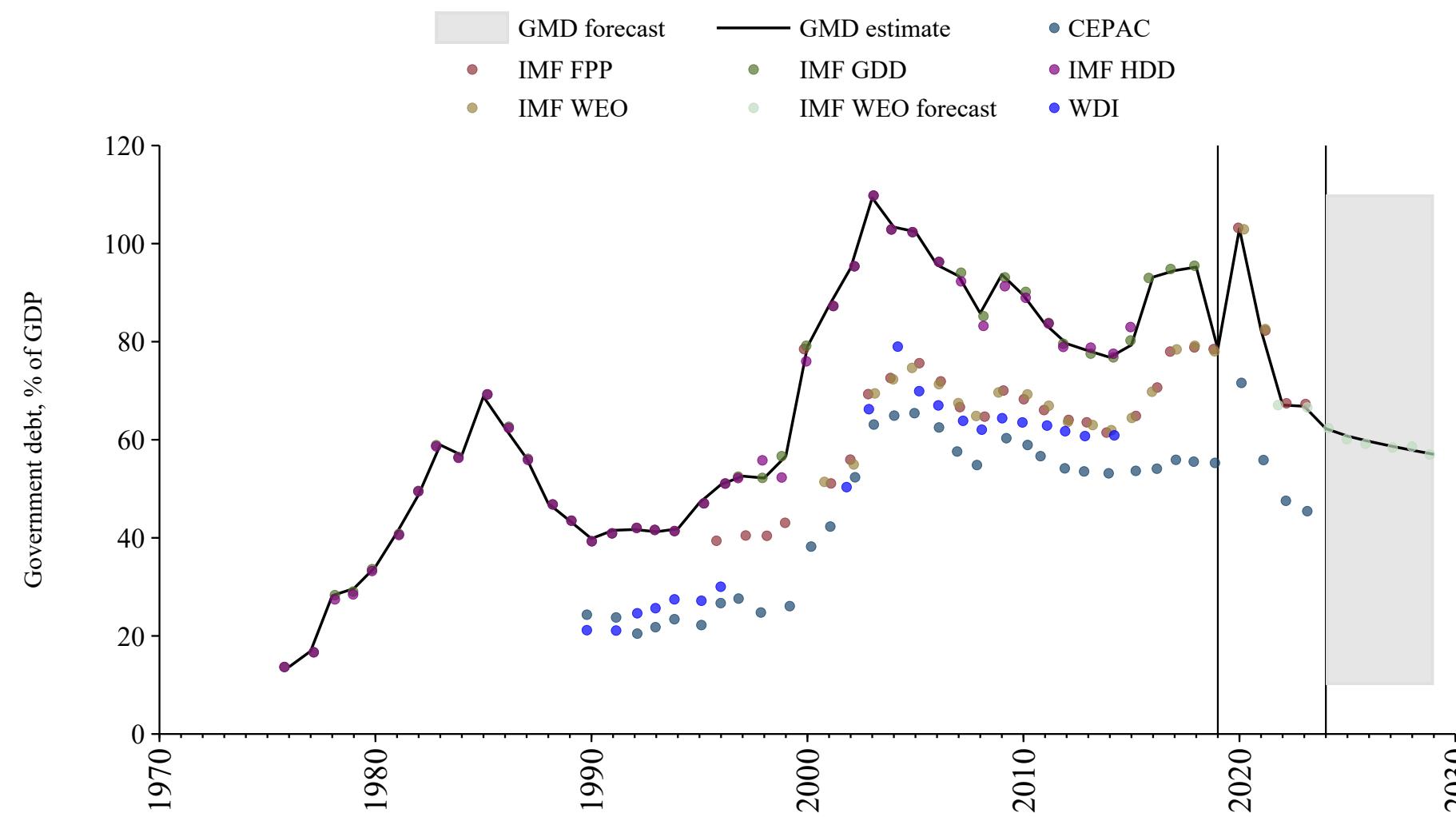
Belgium

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1835 - 1939 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1940. |
| International Monetary Fund (2010) | 1940 - 1941 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1942. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1942 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2024 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2026 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



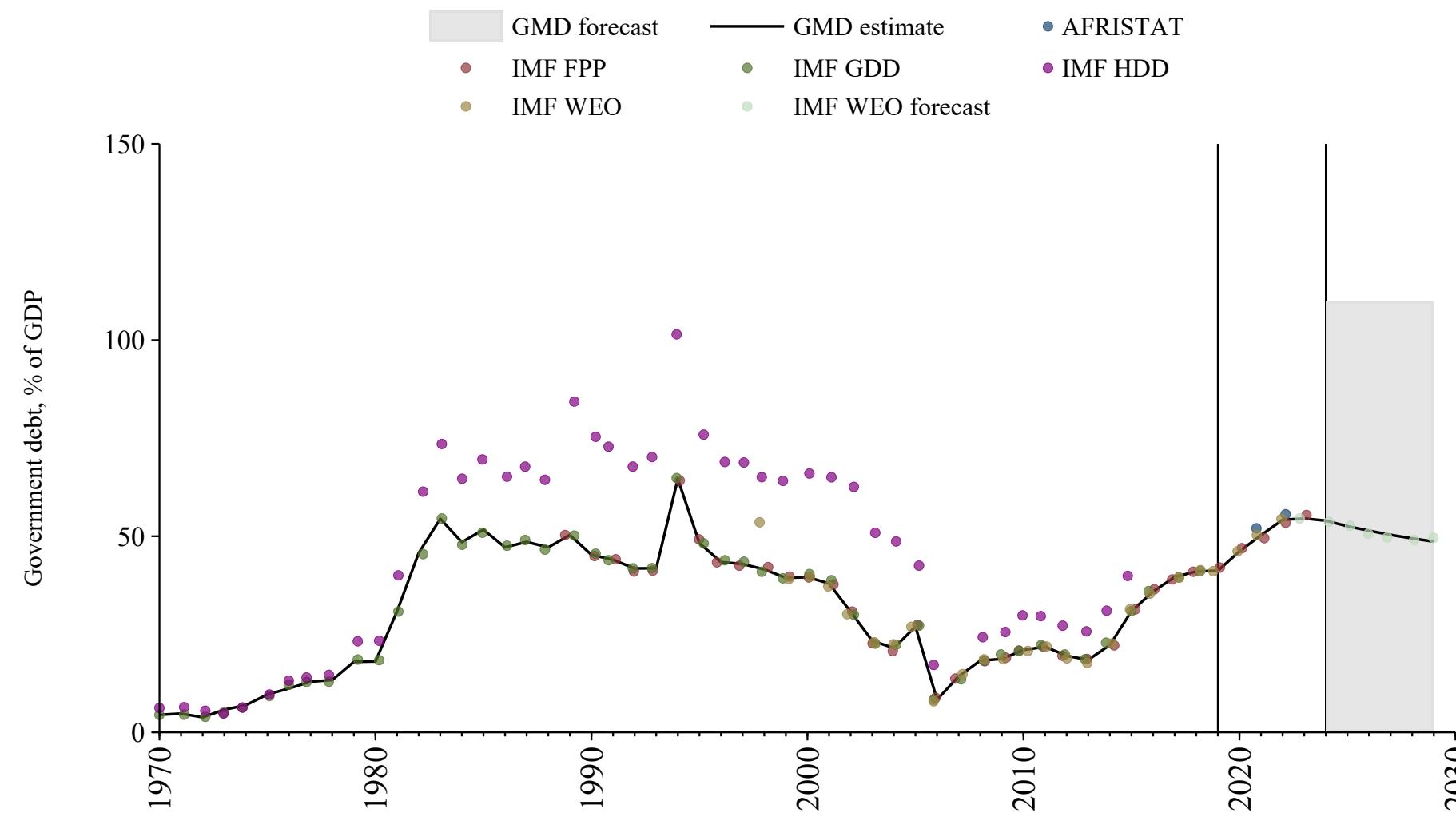
Belize

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1976 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



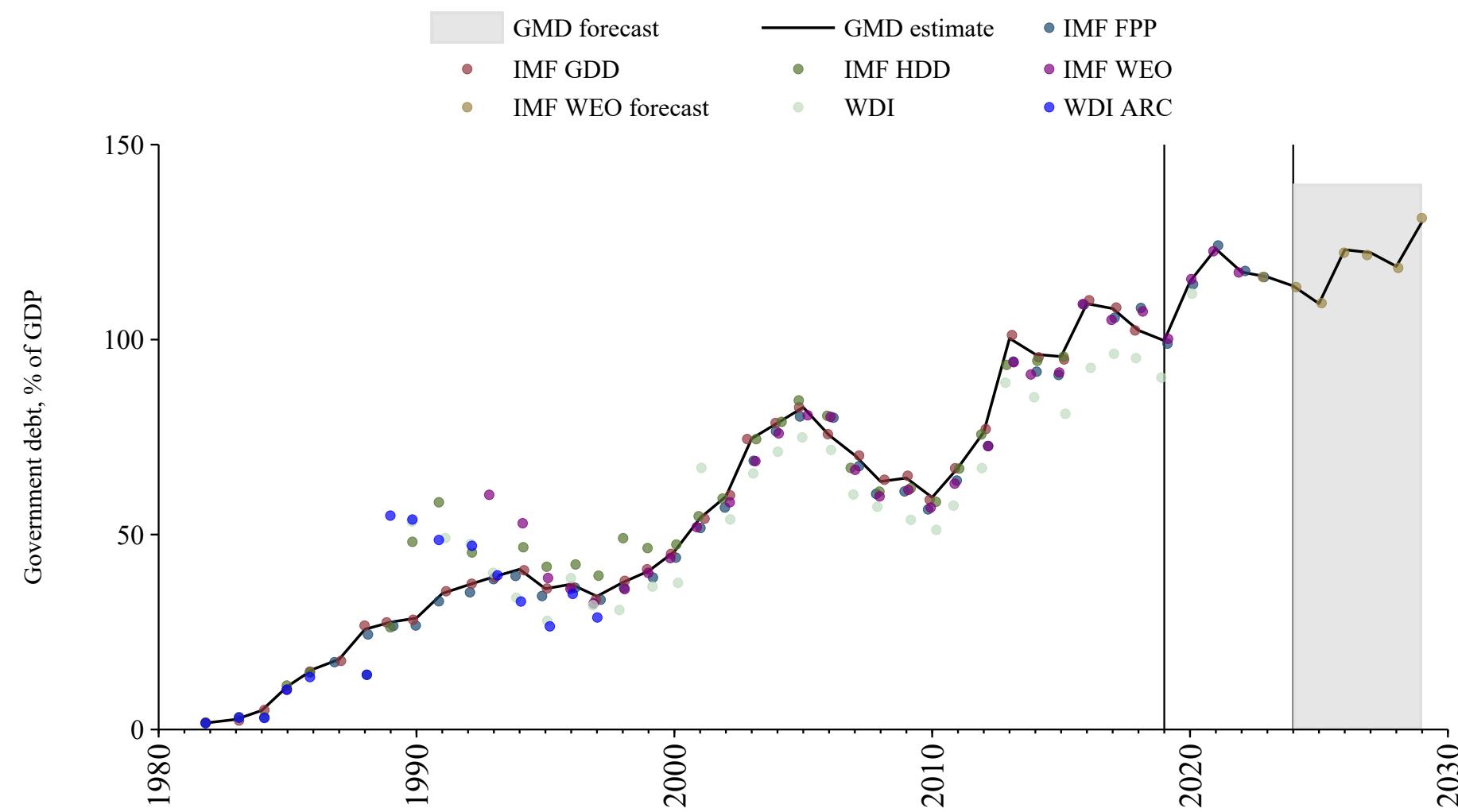
Benin

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1970 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



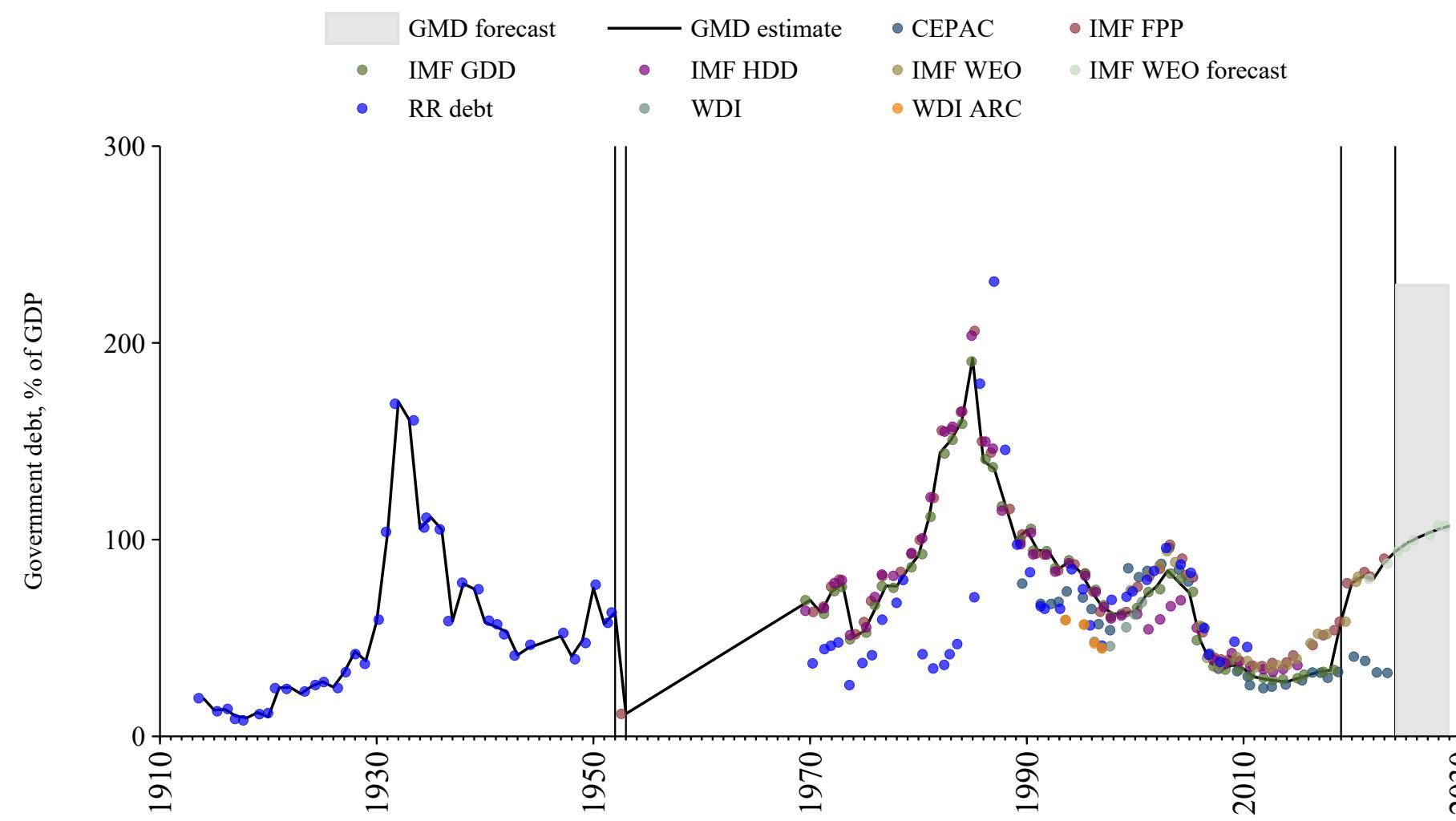
Bhutan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1982 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



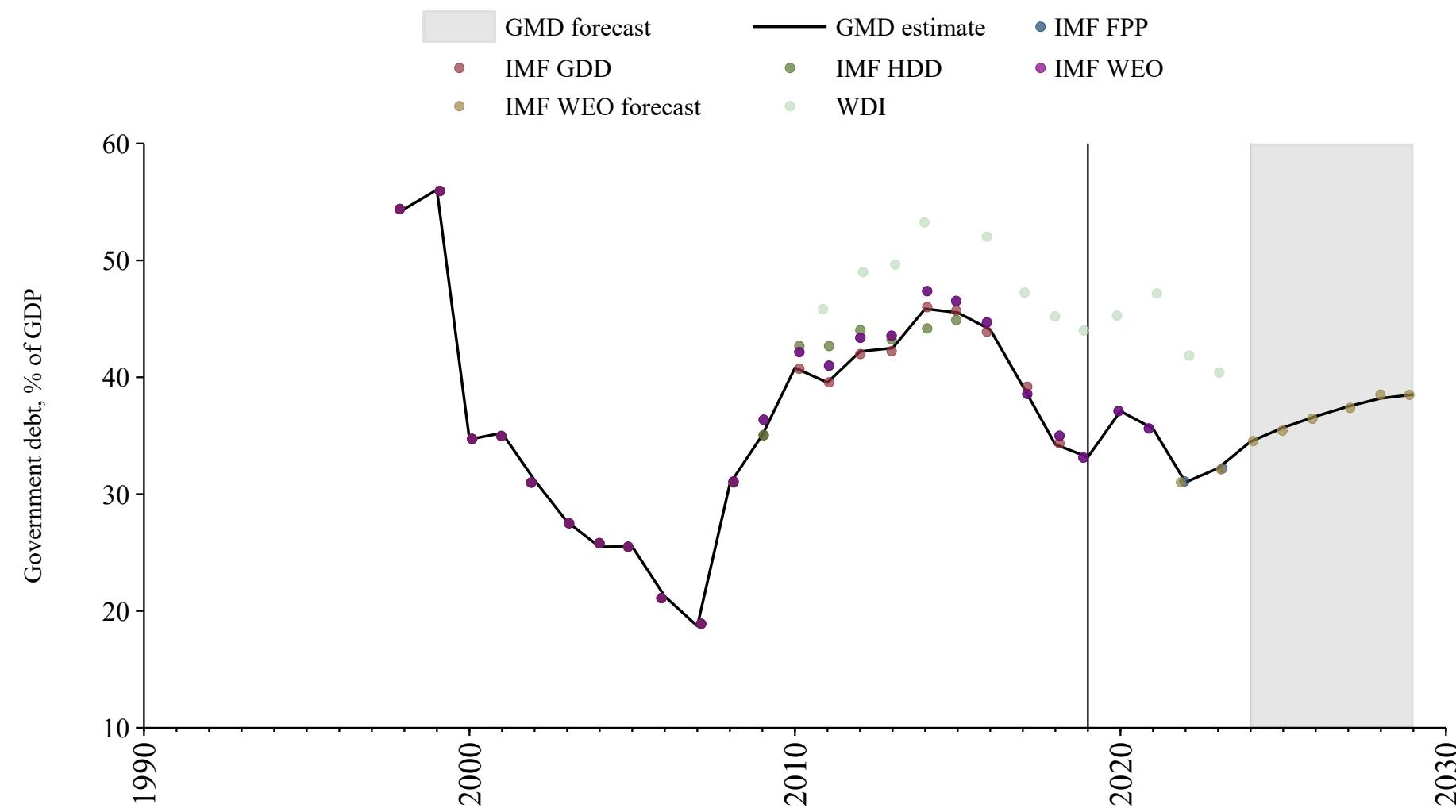
Bolivia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1914 - 1952 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1953. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1953 - 1953 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1954. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1954 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



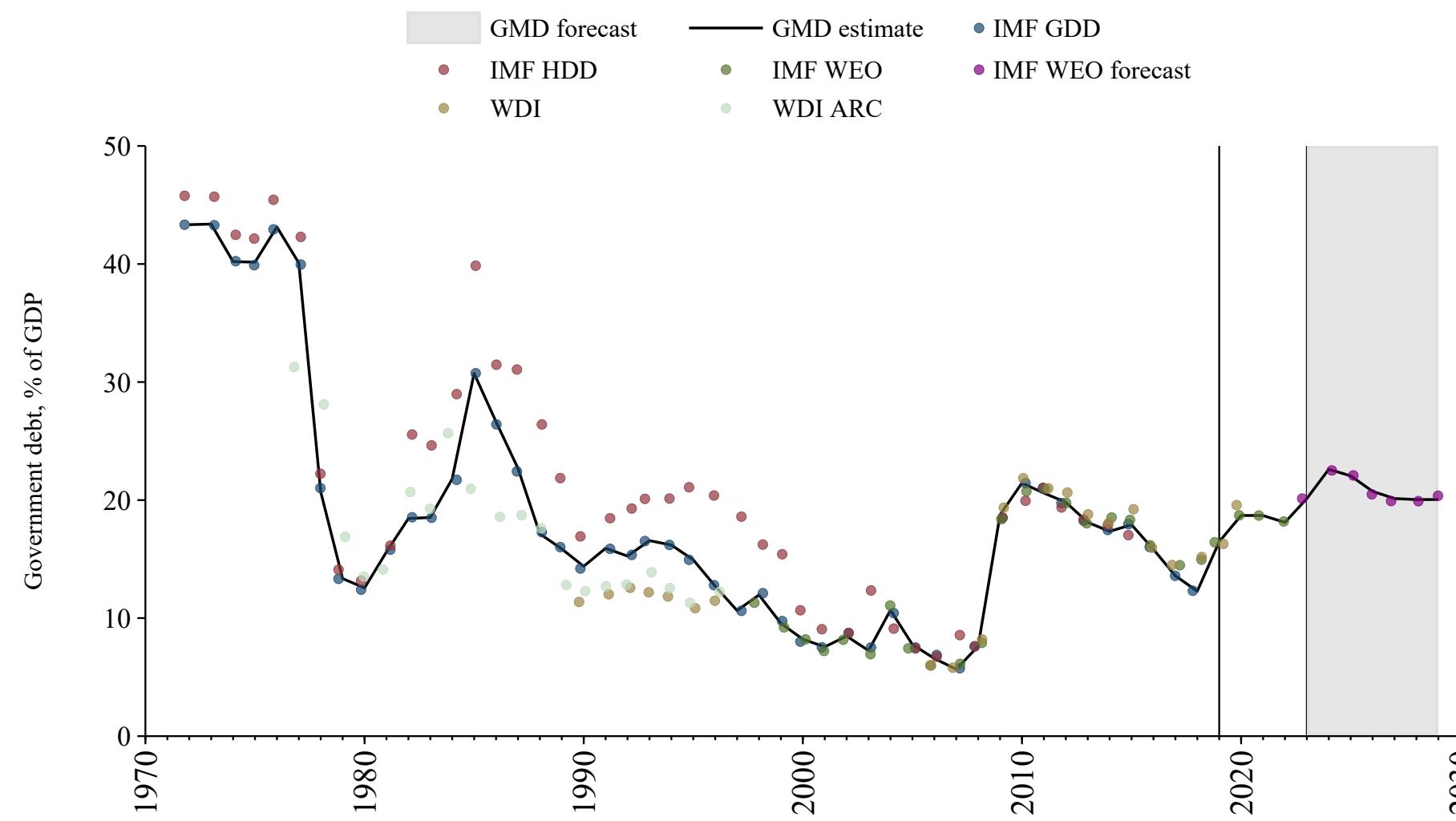
Bosnia and Herzegovina

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1998 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



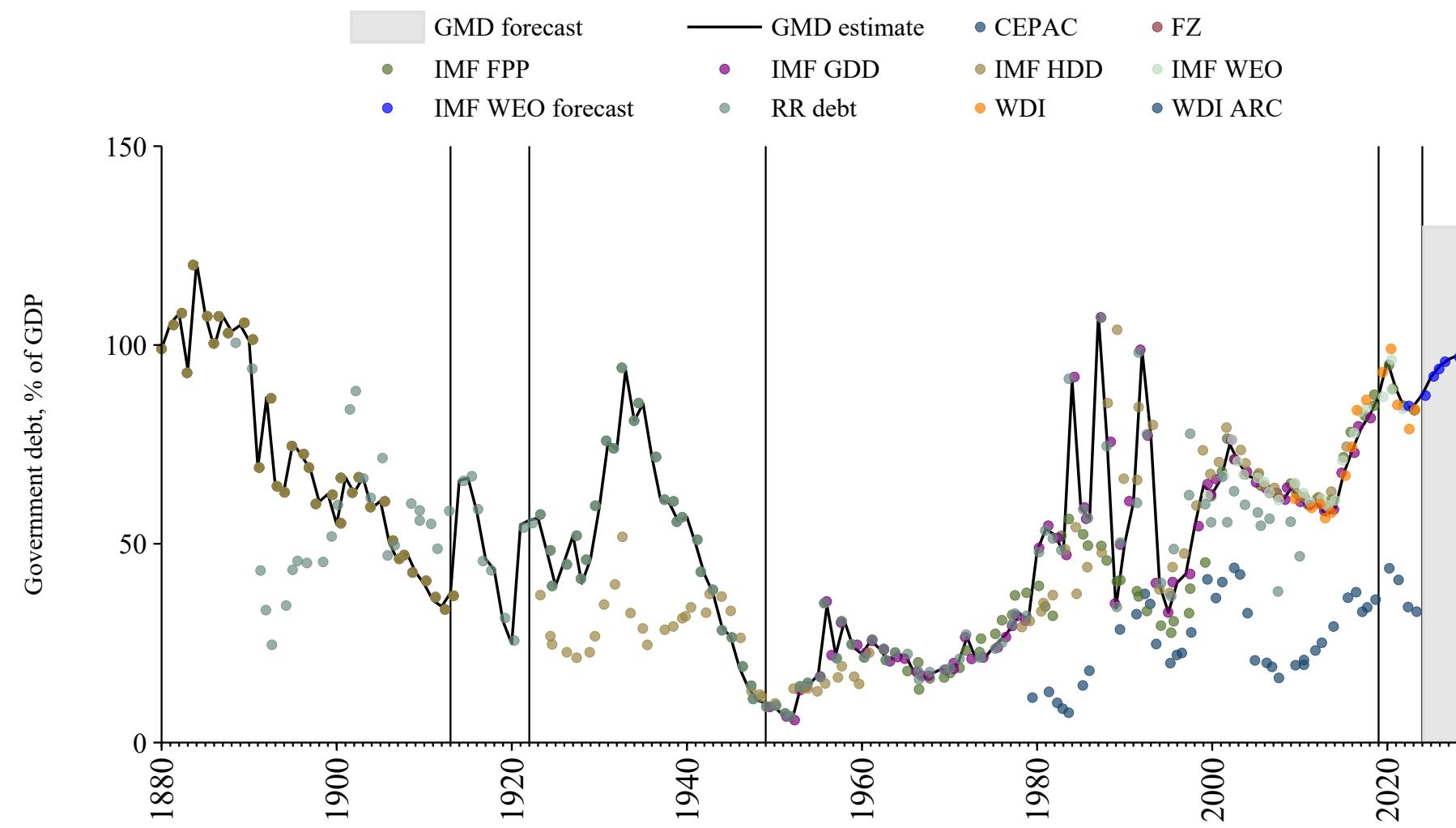
Botswana

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1972 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| WEO (2024a) | 2019 - 2022 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2023. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2023 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



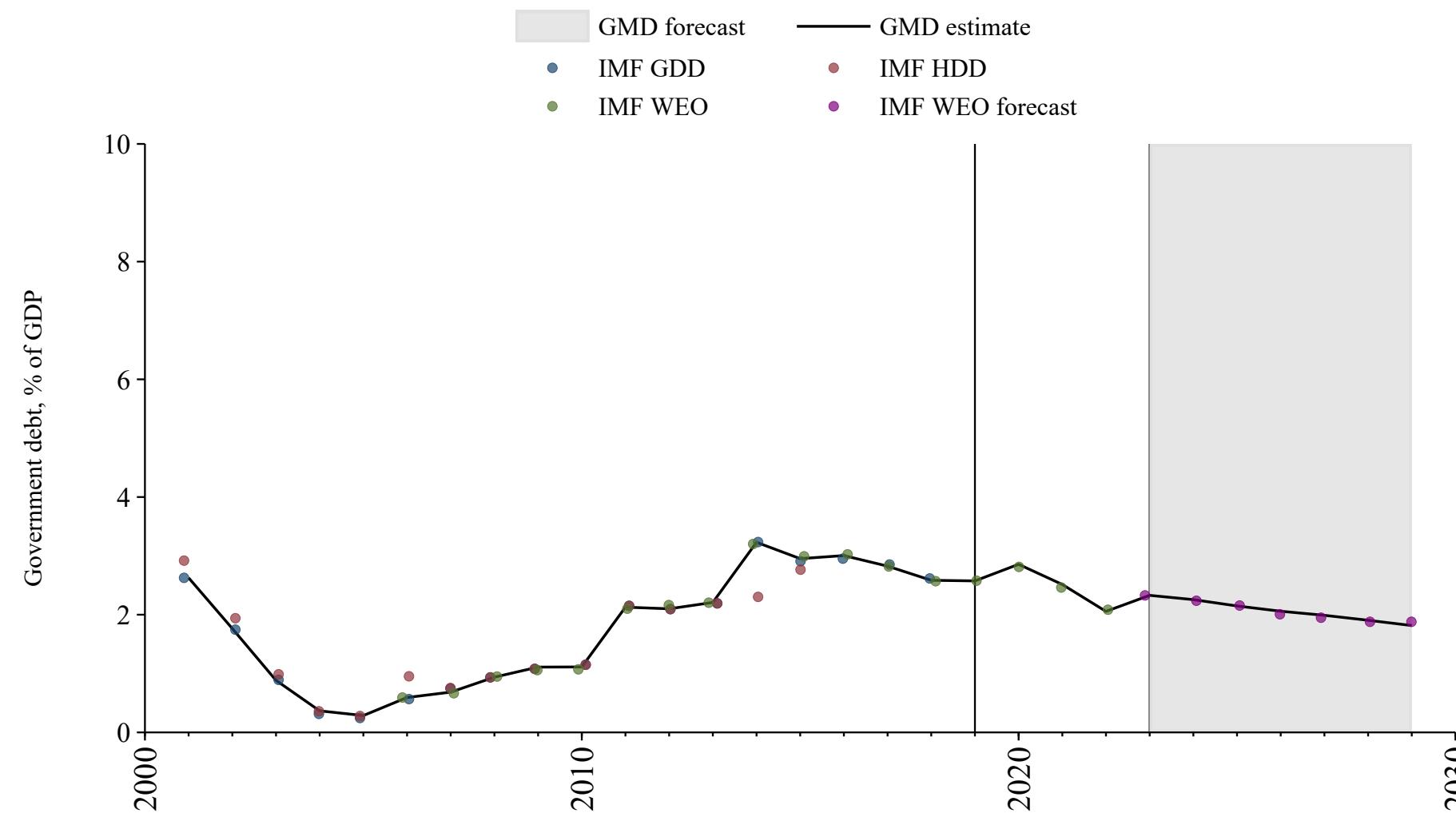
Brazil

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1880 - 1913 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1914. |
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1914 - 1922 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1923. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1923 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



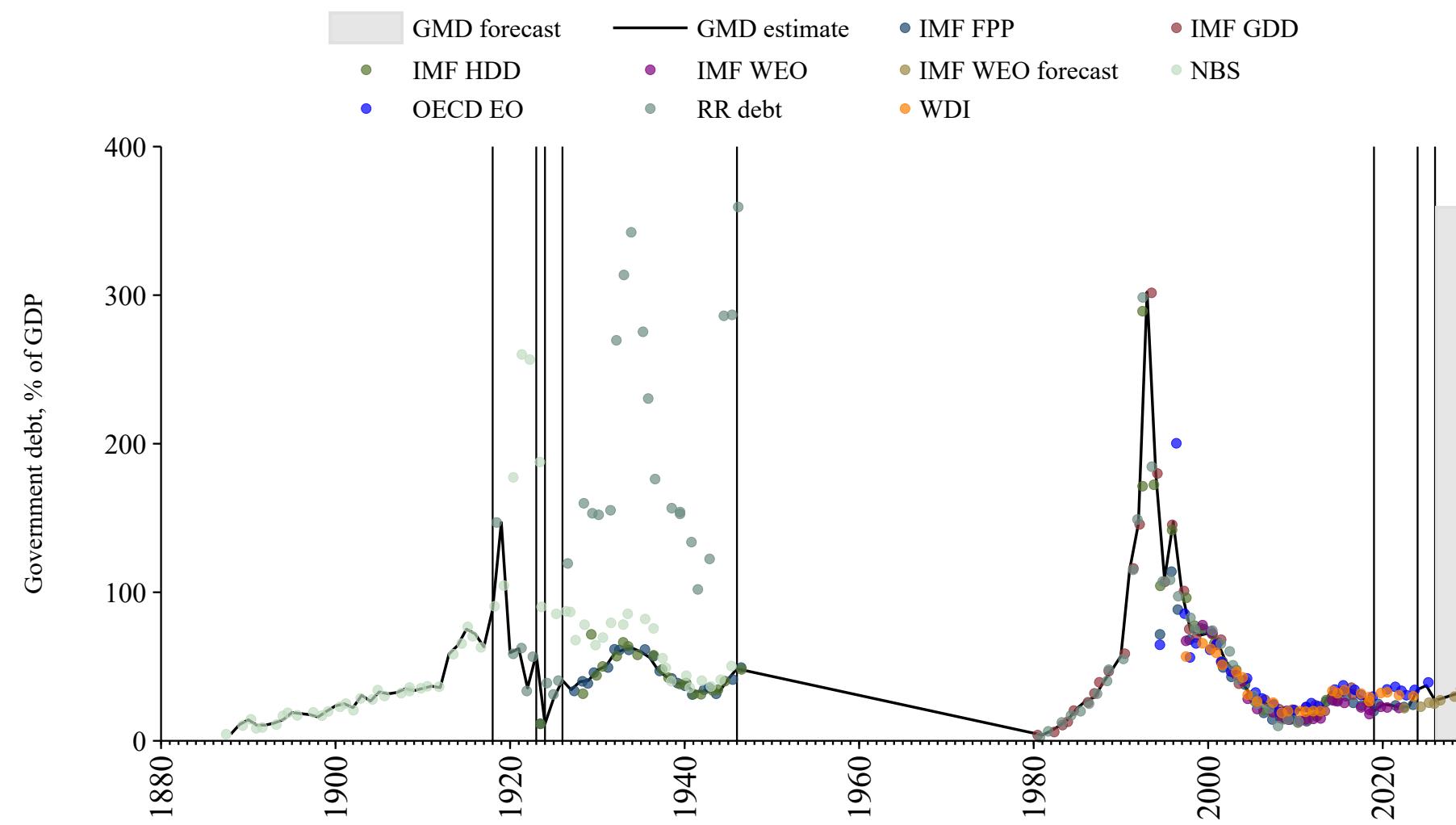
Brunei

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 2001 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| WEO (2024a) | 2019 - 2022 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2023. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2023 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



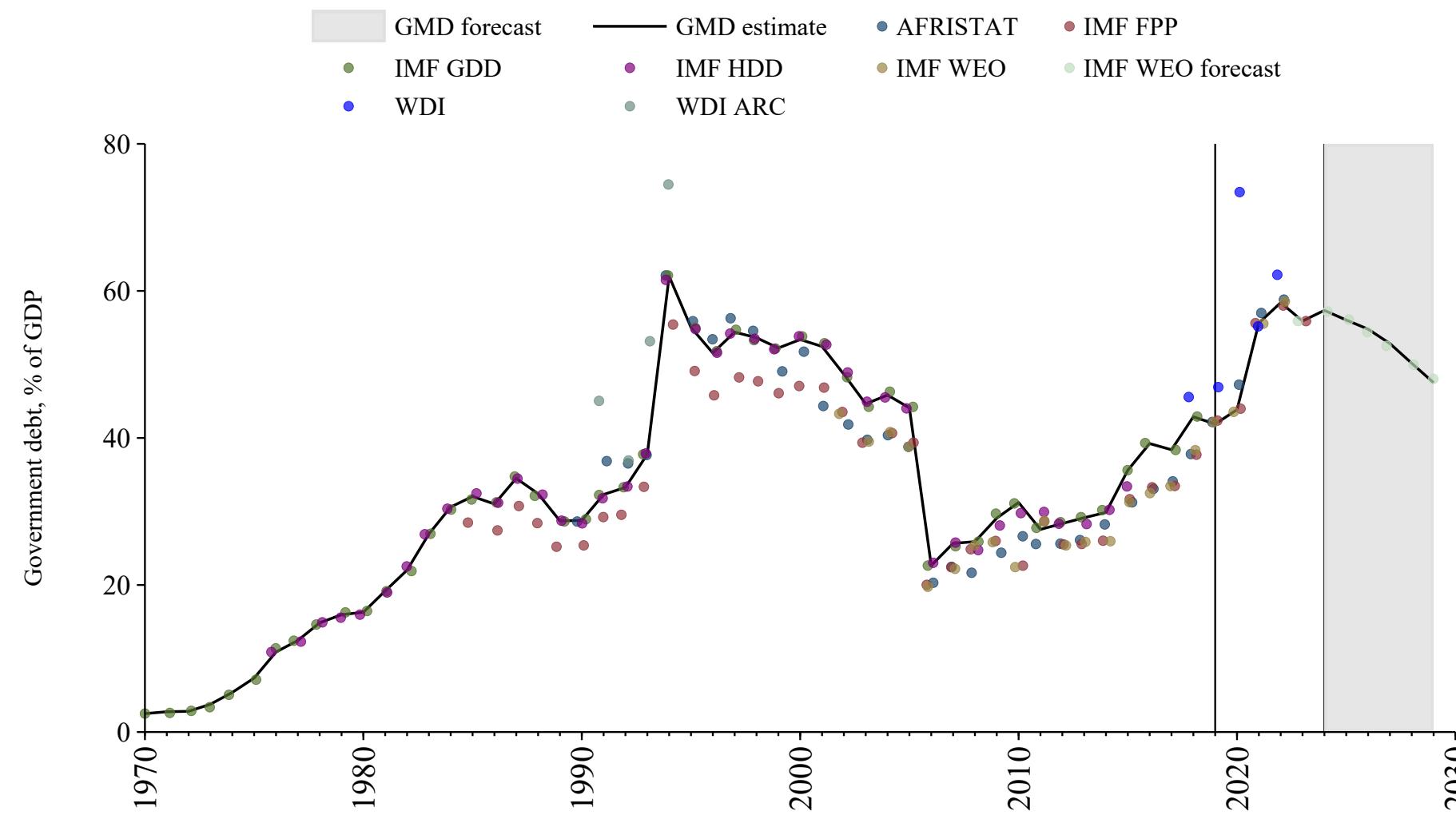
Bulgaria

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------------------|-------------|---|
| National Bank of Serbia (2024) | 1888 - 1918 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1919. |
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1919 - 1923 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1924. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1924 - 1924 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1925. |
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1925 - 1926 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1927. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1927 - 1946 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1947. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1947 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2024 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2026 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



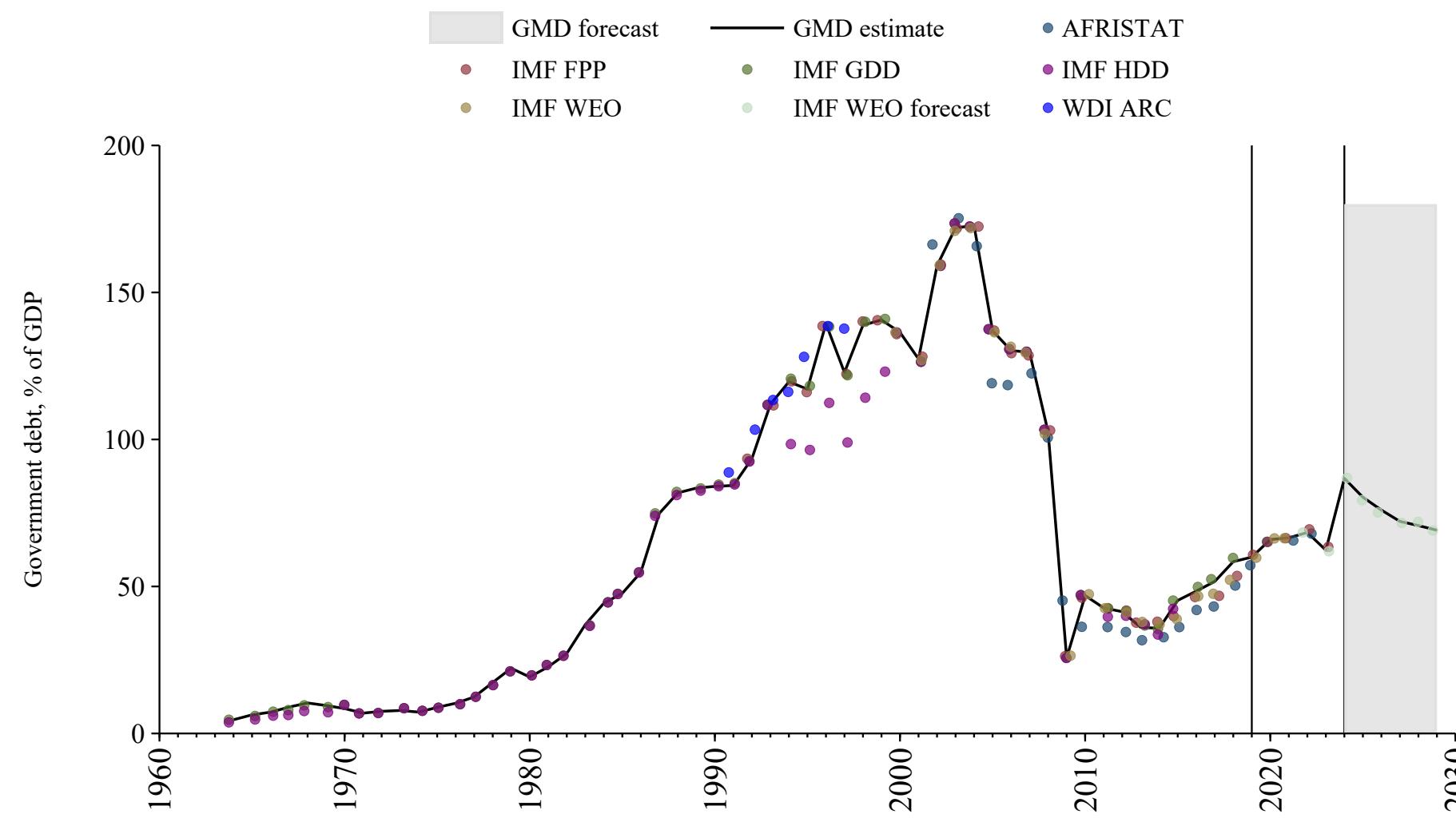
Burkina Faso

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1970 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



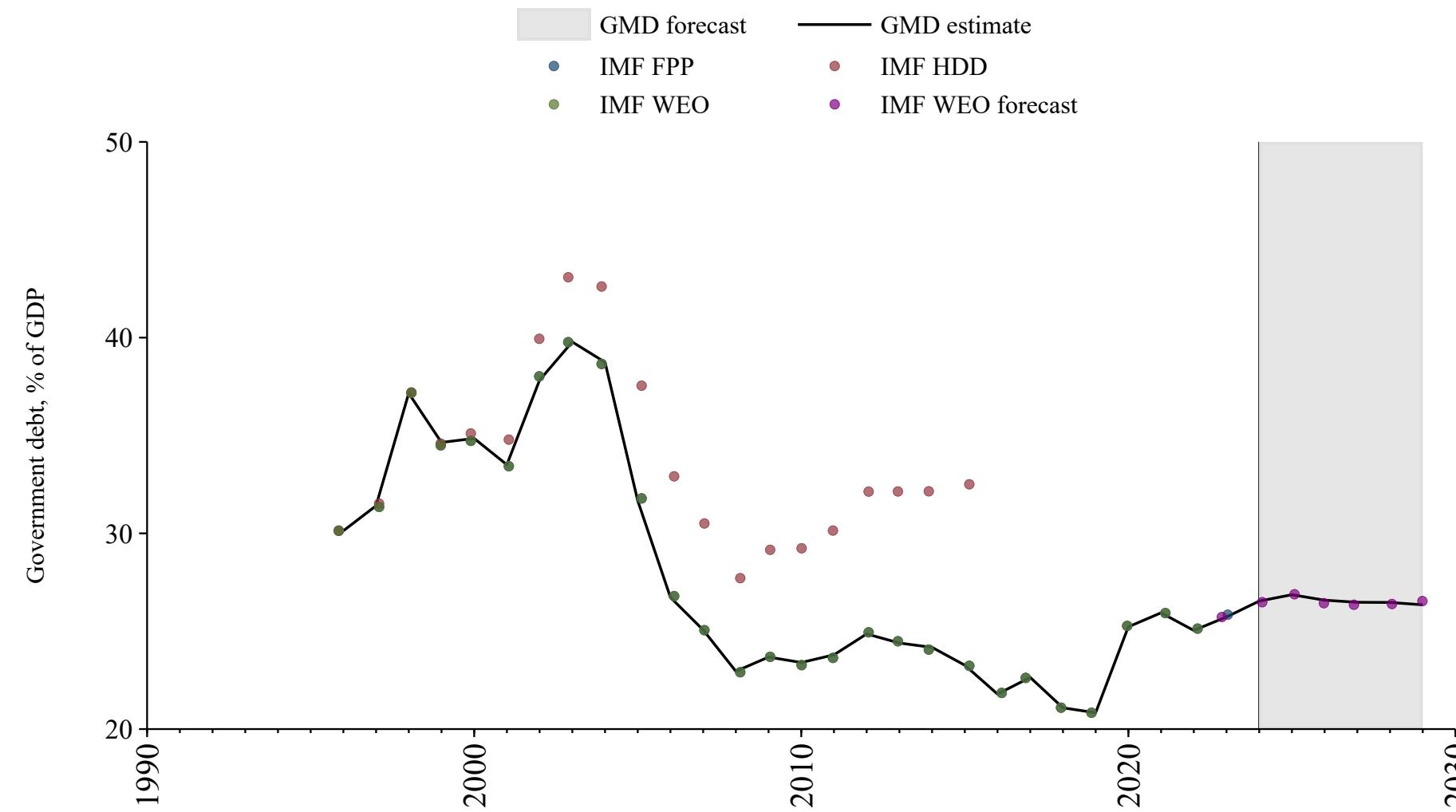
Burundi

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1964 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



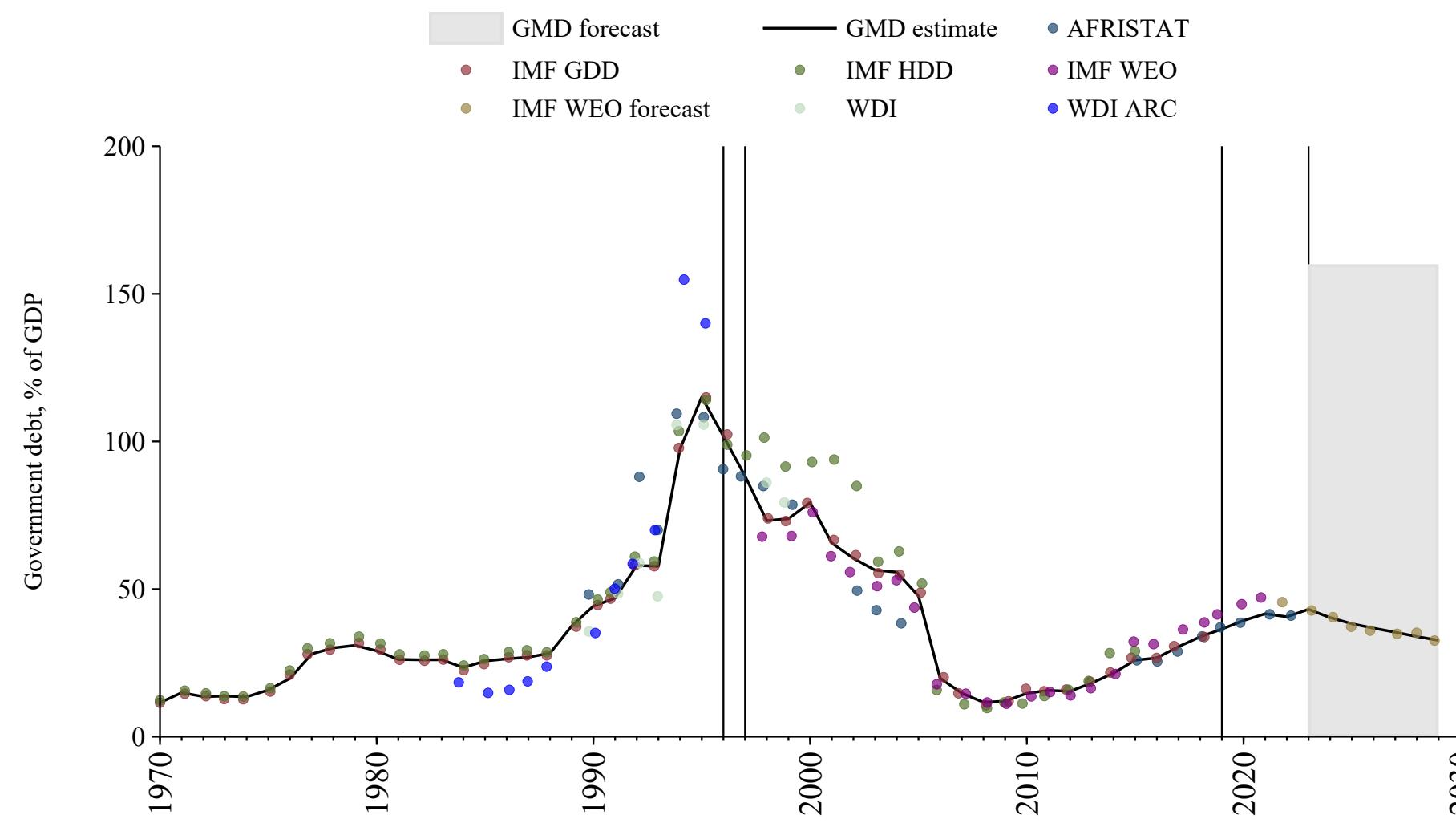
Cambodia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|--|
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1996 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



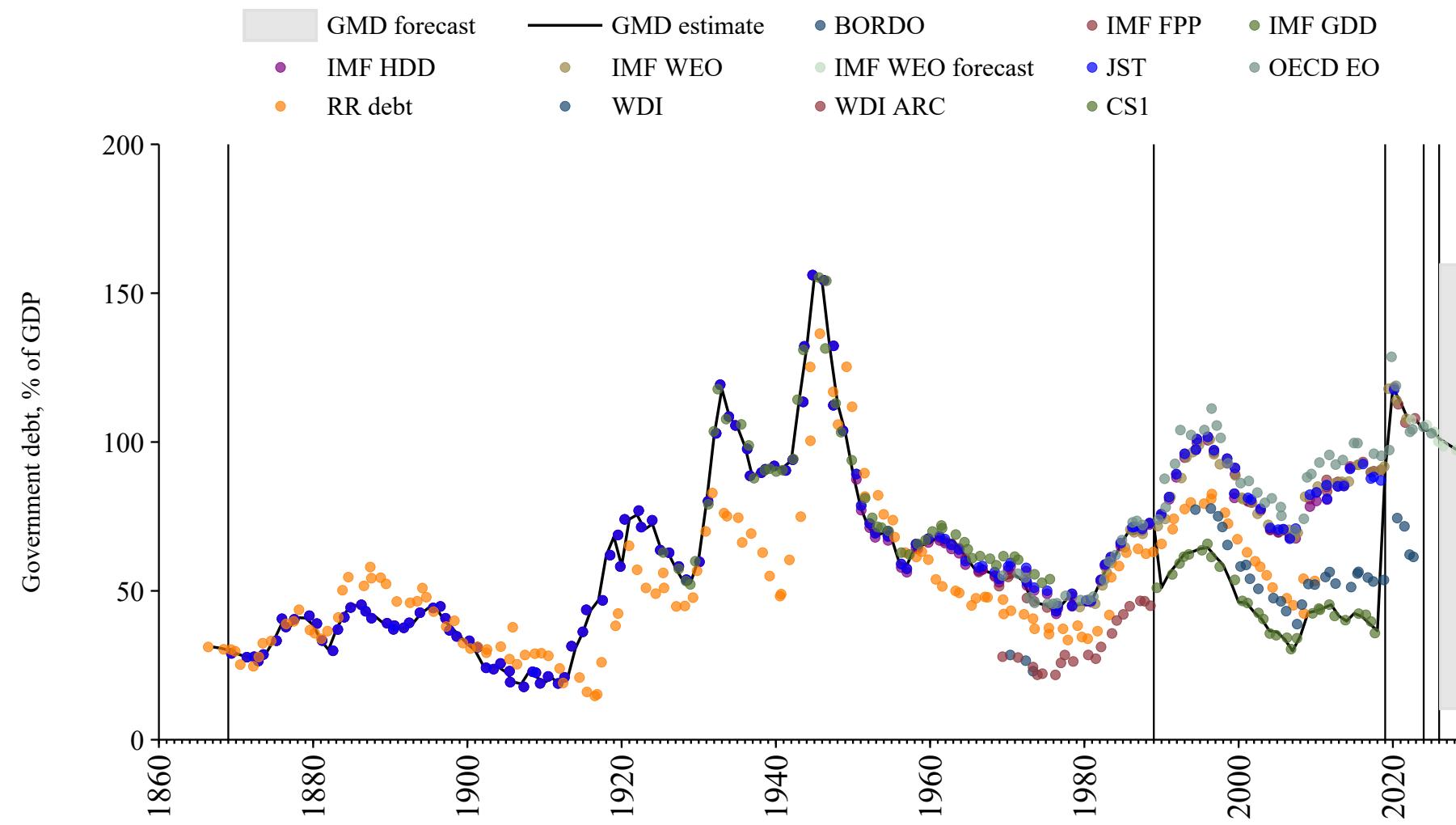
Cameroon

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1970 - 1996 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1997. |
| African Union (2024) | 1997 - 1997 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1998. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1998 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| African Union (2024) | 2019 - 2022 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2023. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2023 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



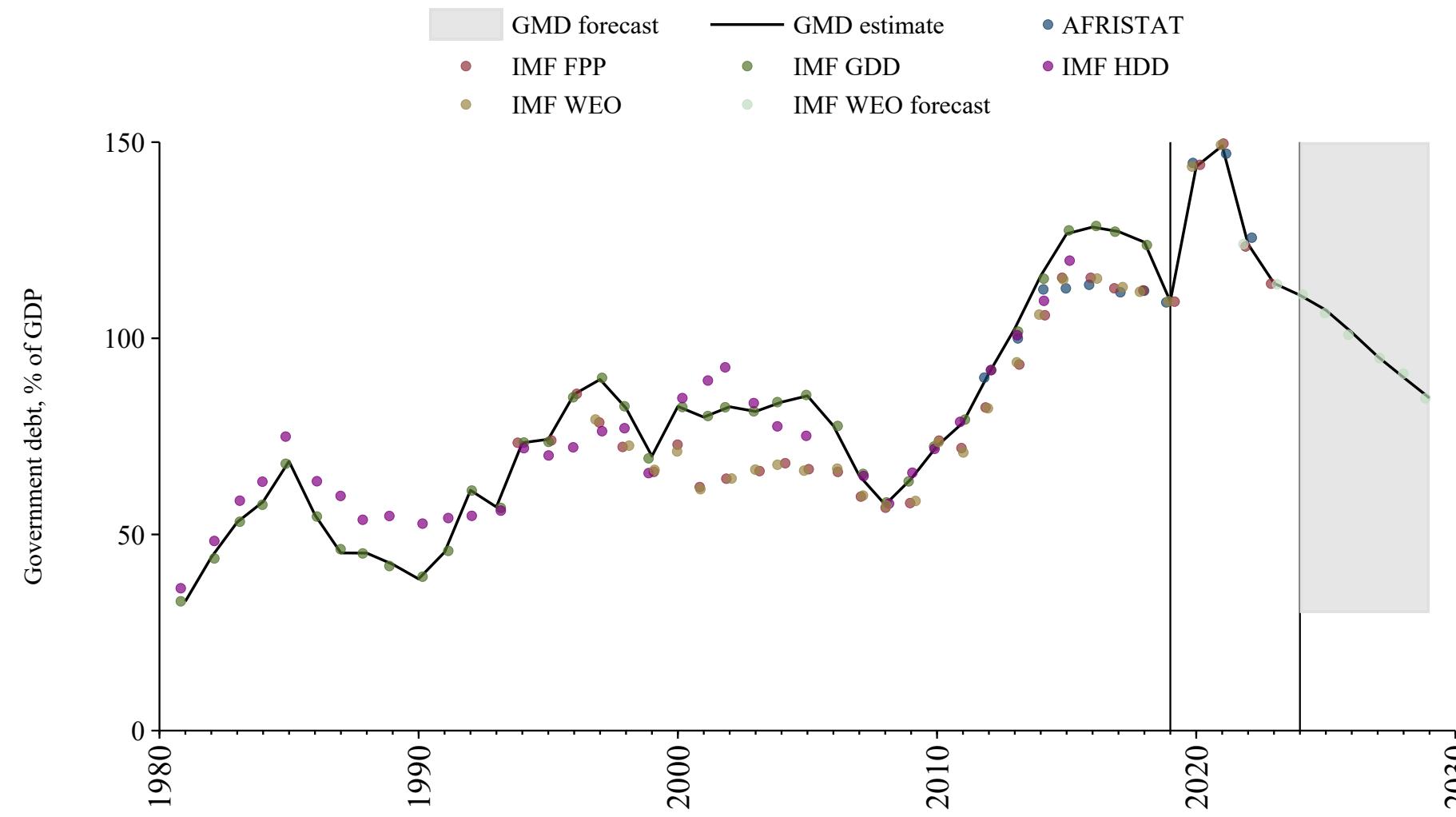
Canada

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1867 - 1869 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1870. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1870 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1990 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2024 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2026 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



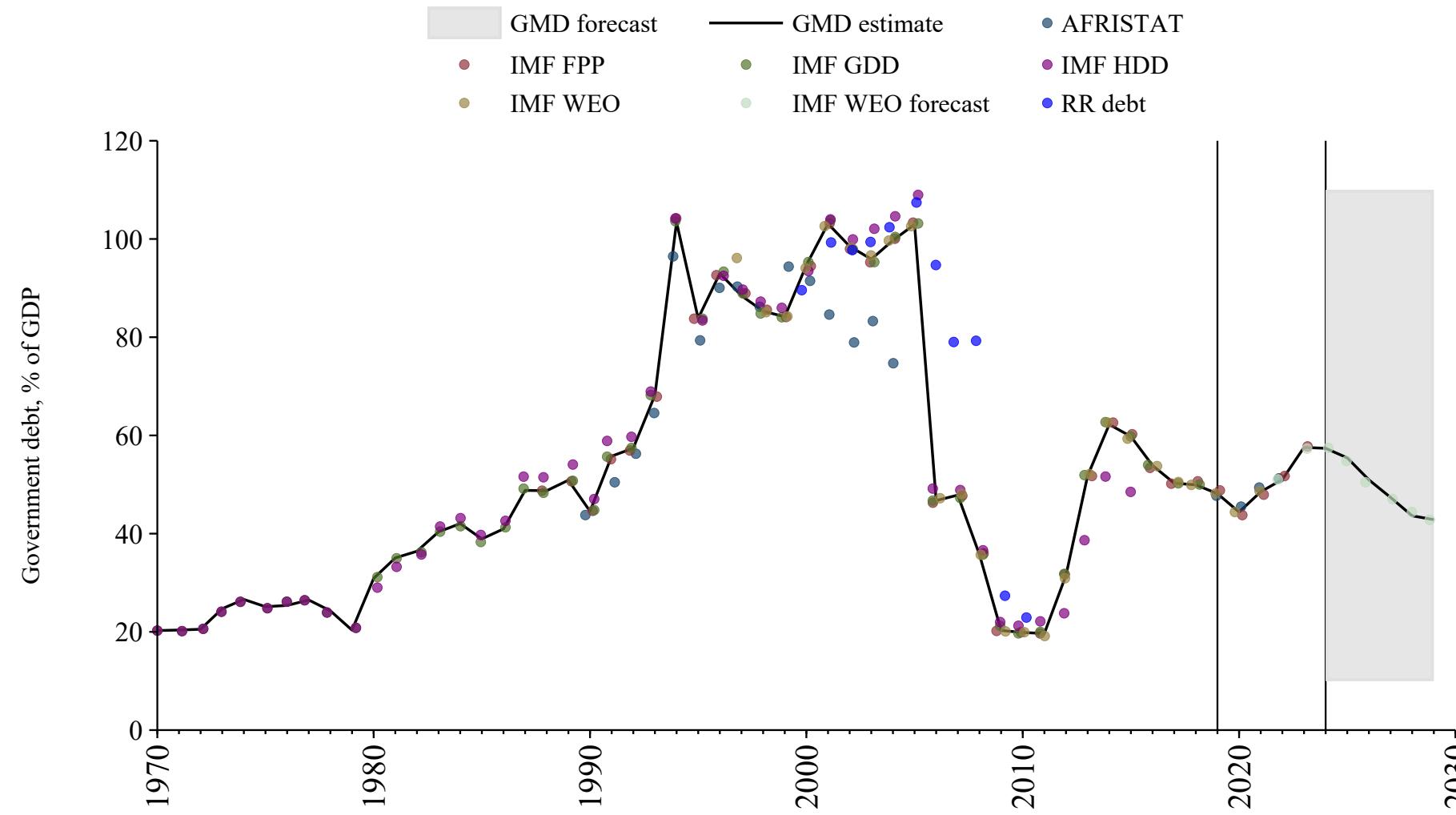
Cape Verde

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1981 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



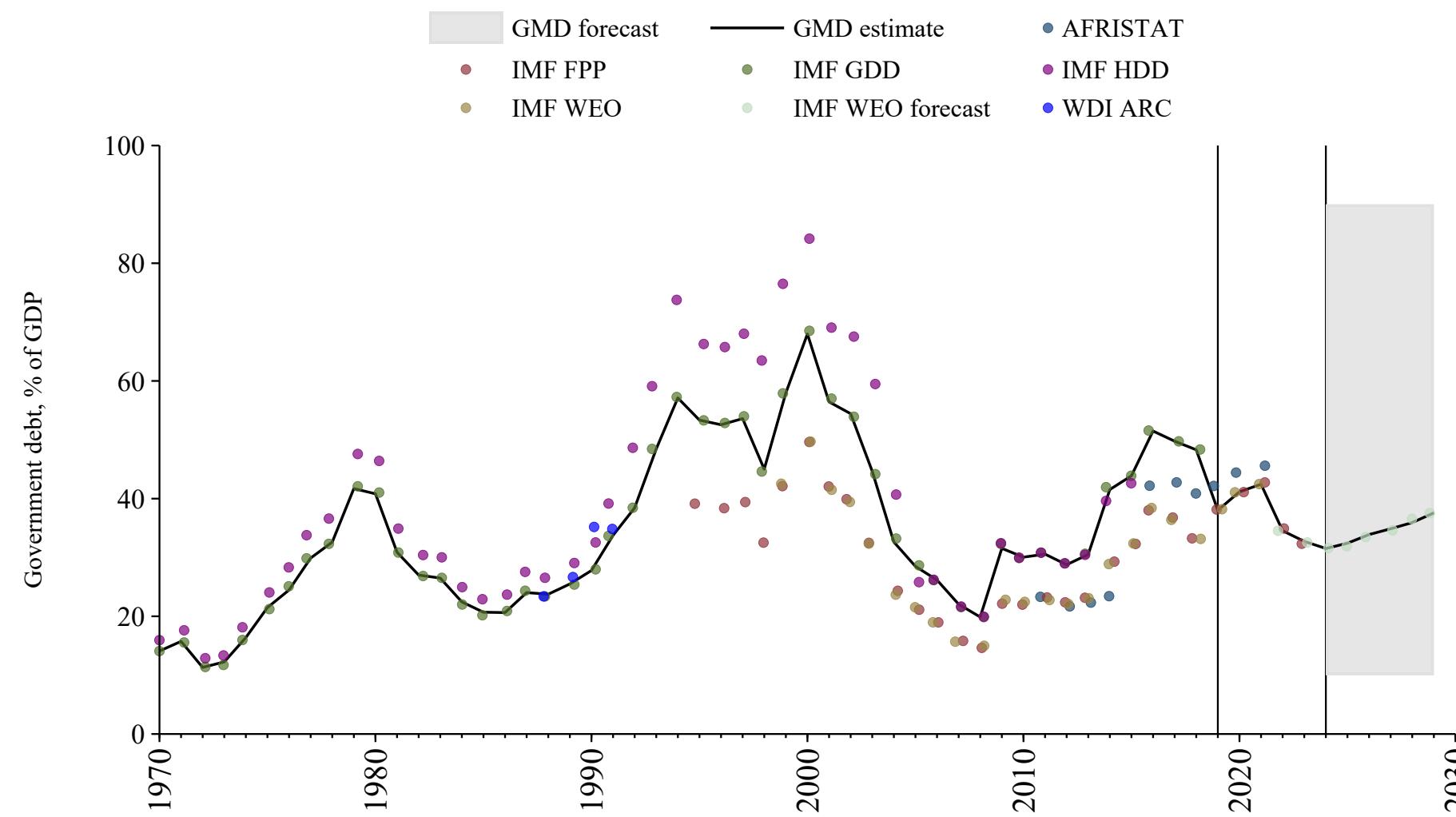
Central African Republic

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1970 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



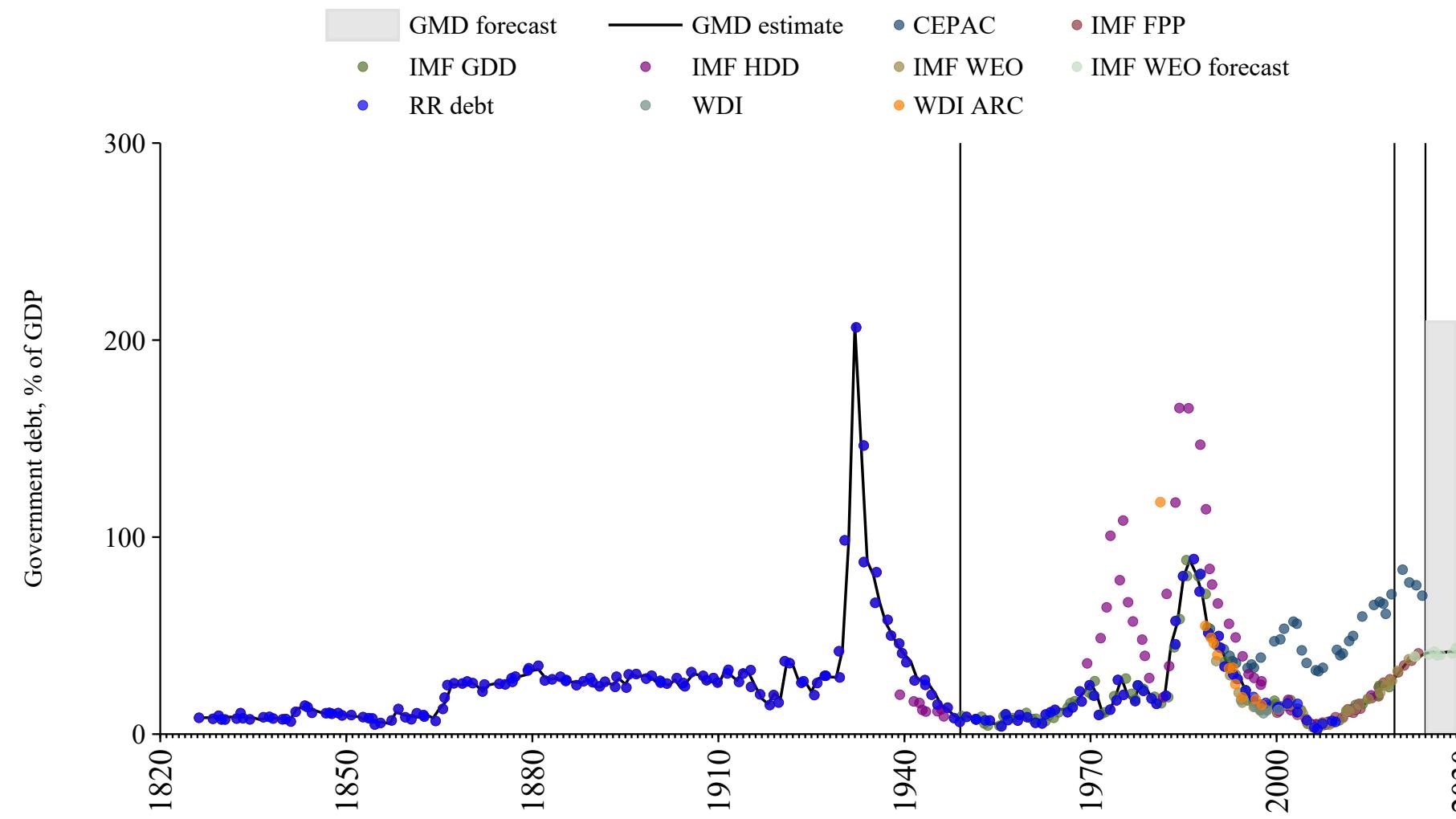
Chad

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1970 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



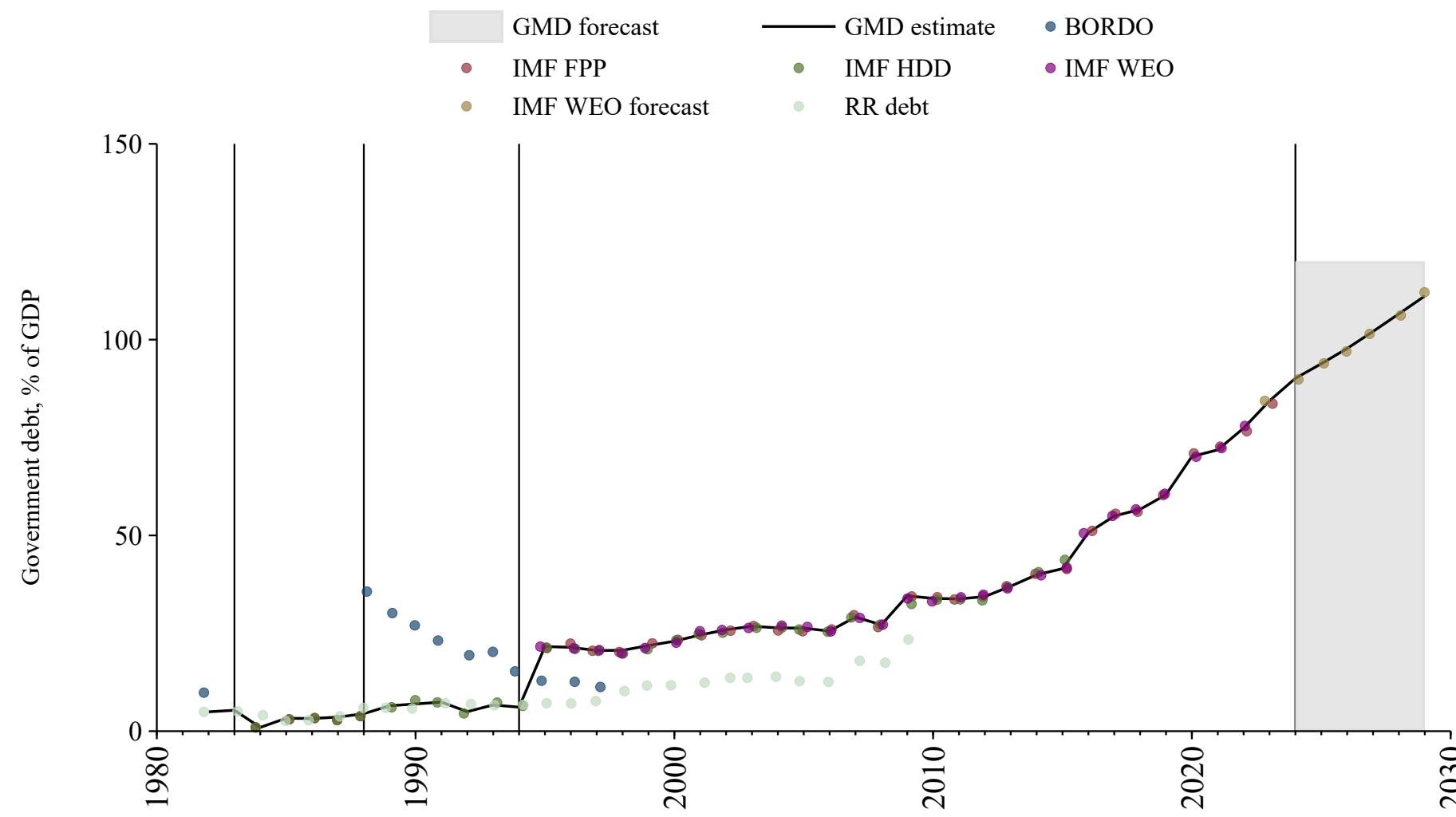
Chile

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1827 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



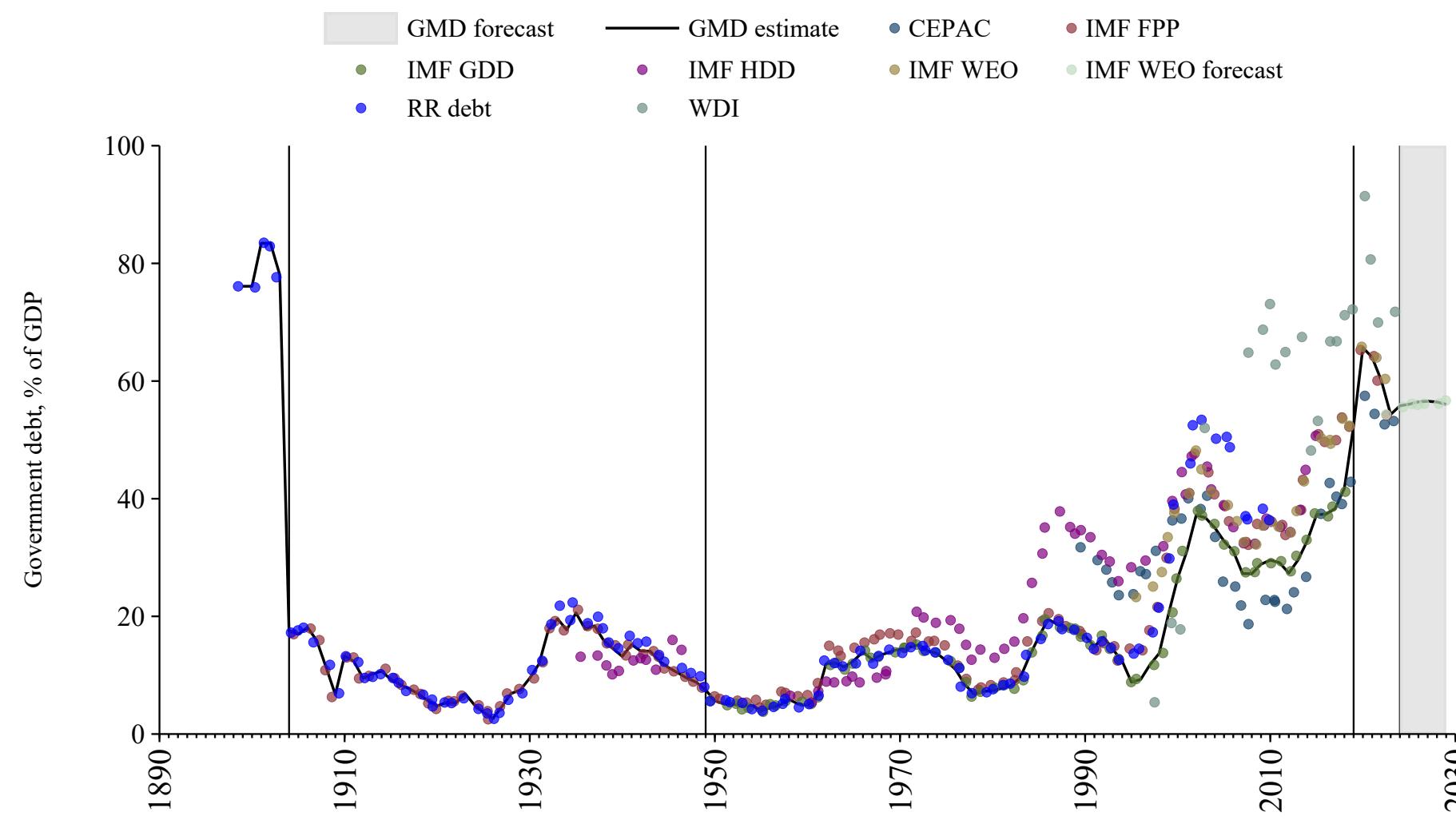
China

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1982 - 1983 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1984. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1984 - 1988 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1989. |
| International Monetary Fund (2010) | 1989 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1995 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



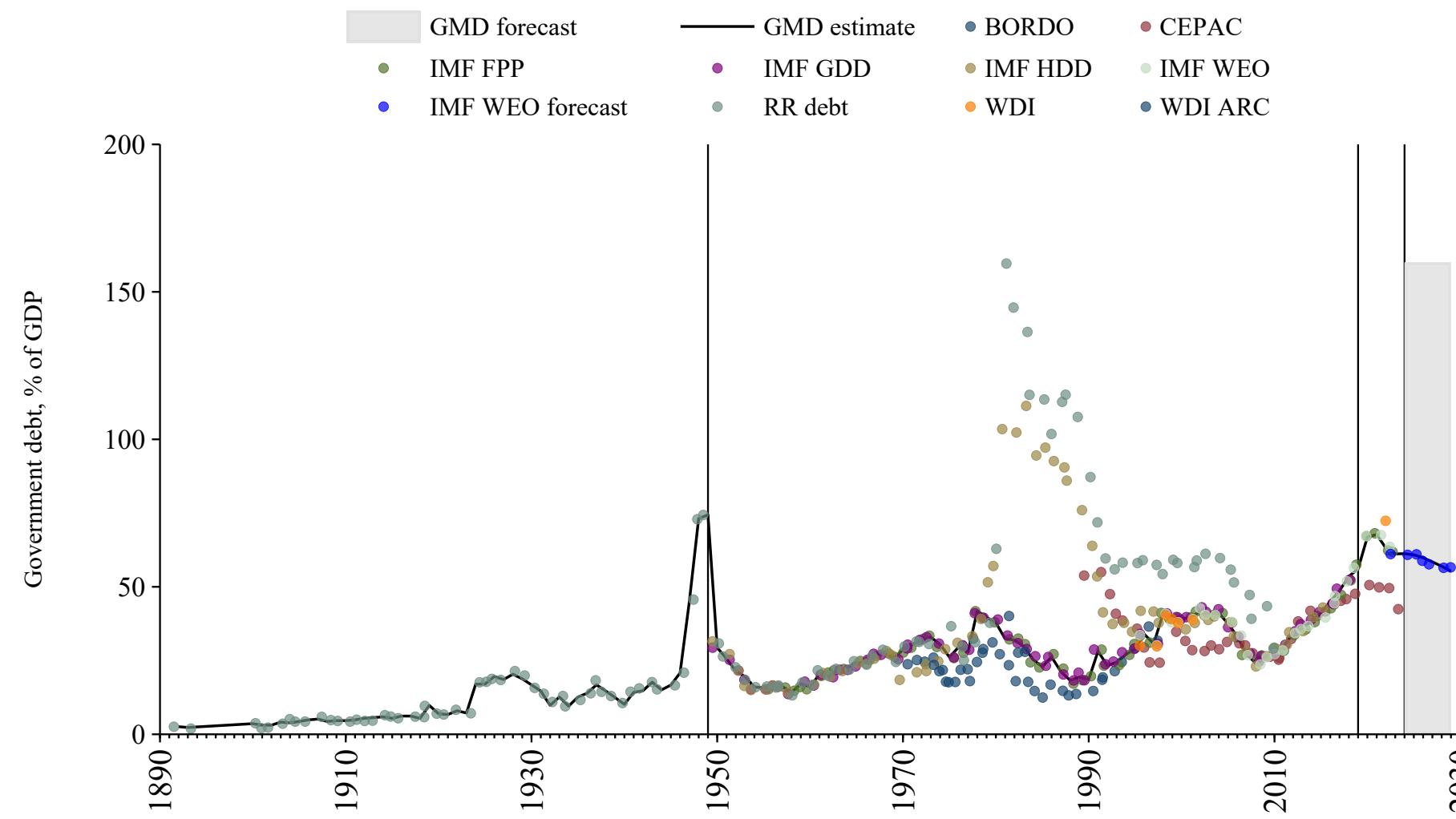
Colombia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1899 - 1904 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1905. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1905 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



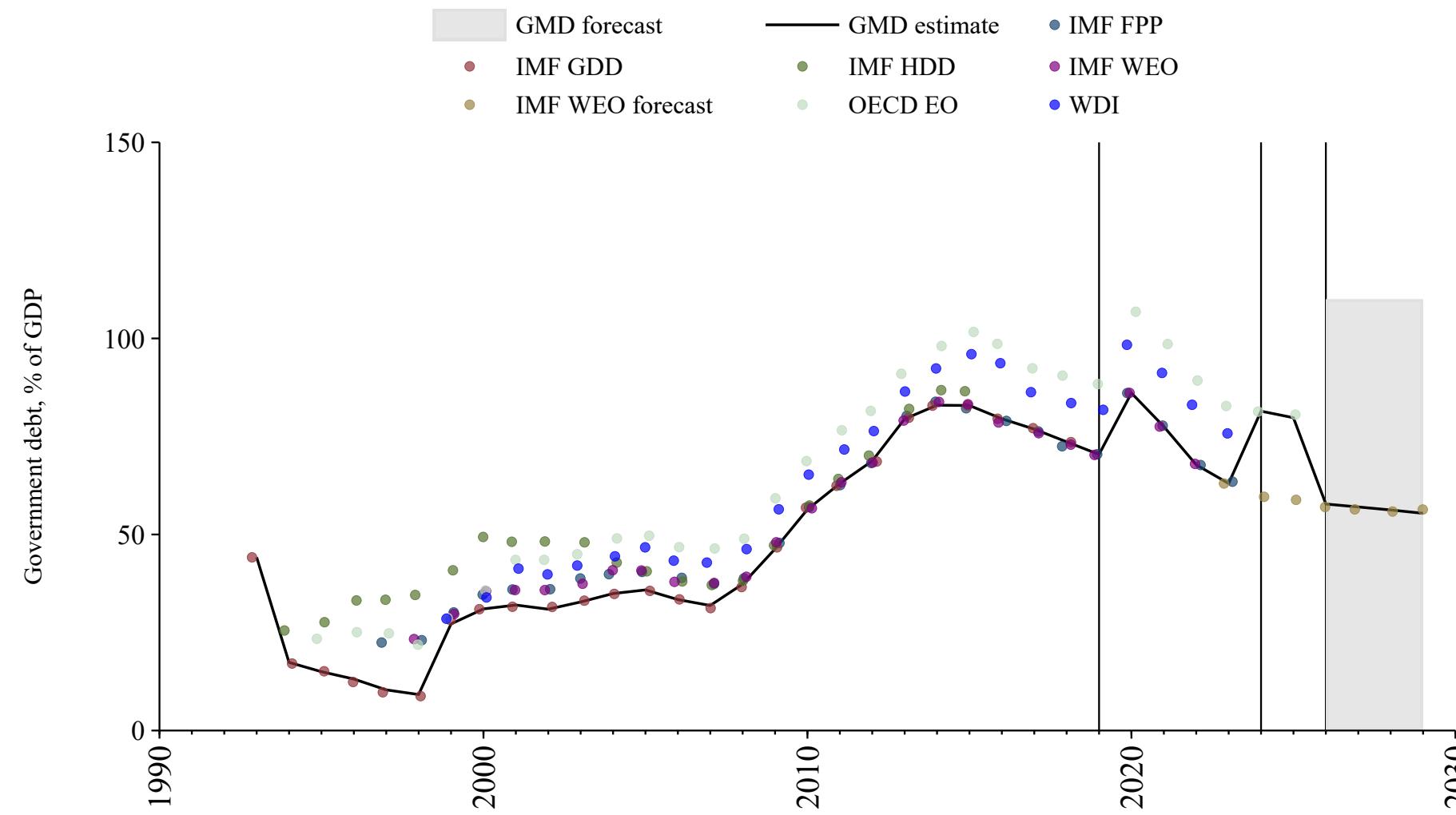
Costa Rica

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1892 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



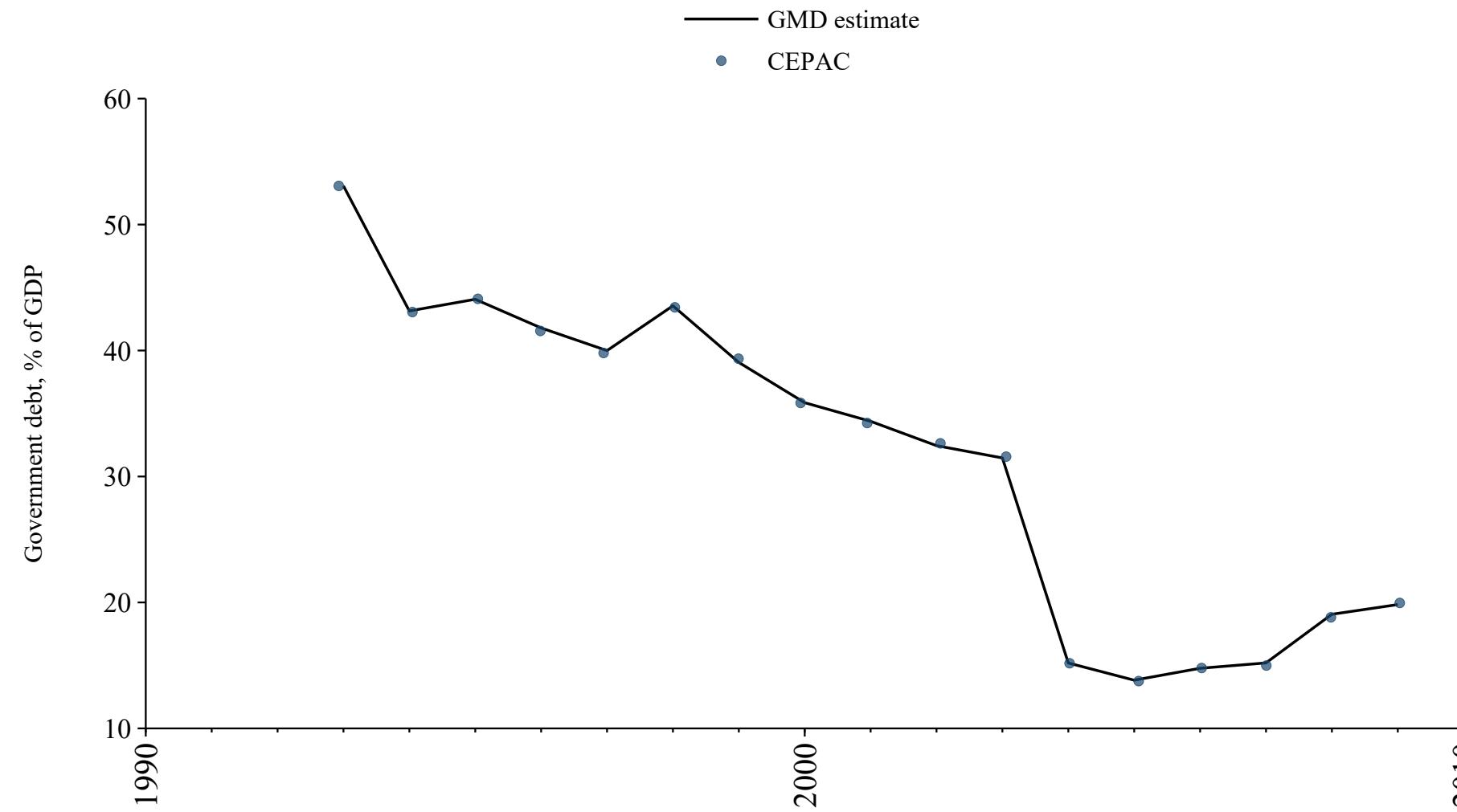
Croatia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1993 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2024 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2026 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



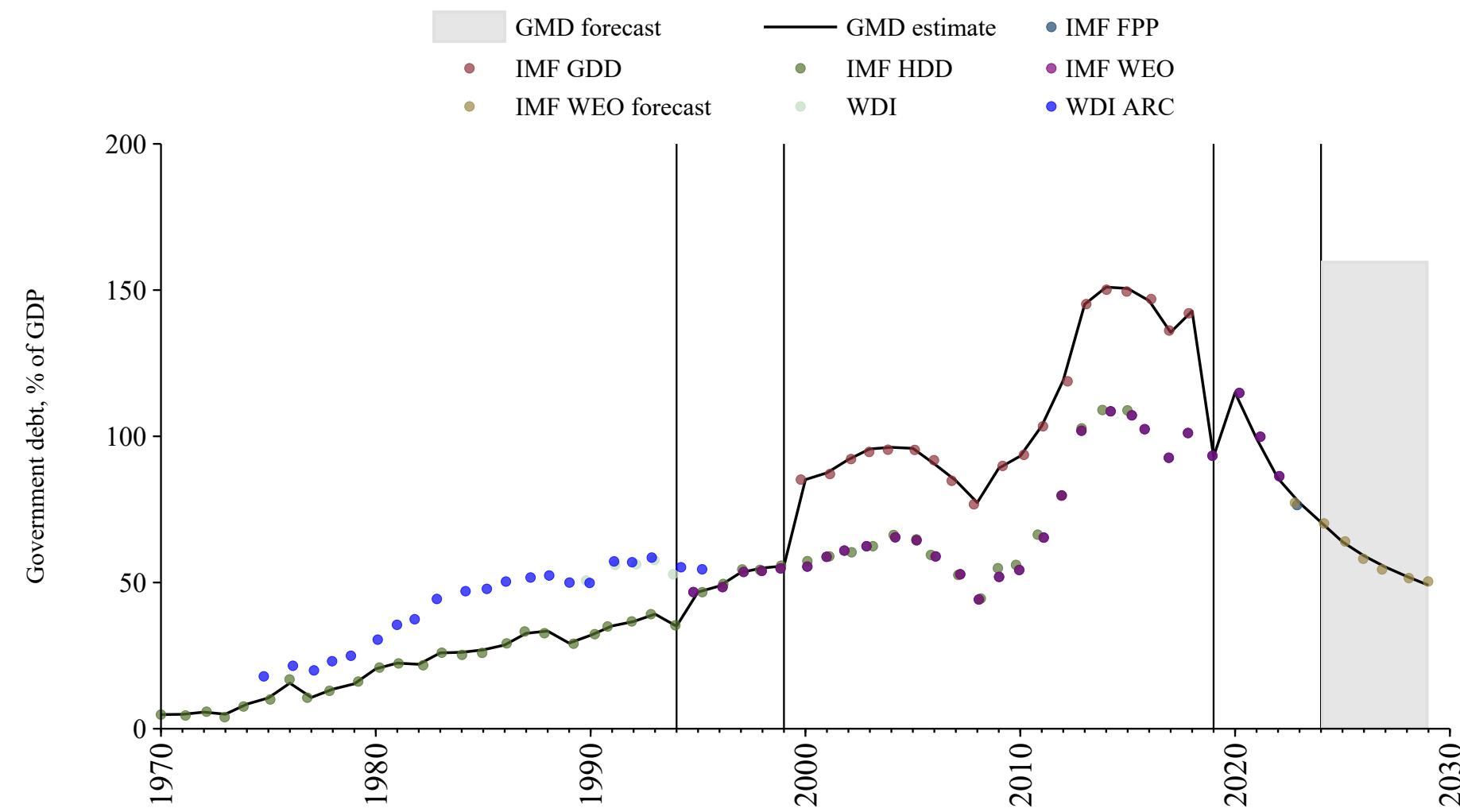
Cuba

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024) | 1993 - 2009 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2010. |



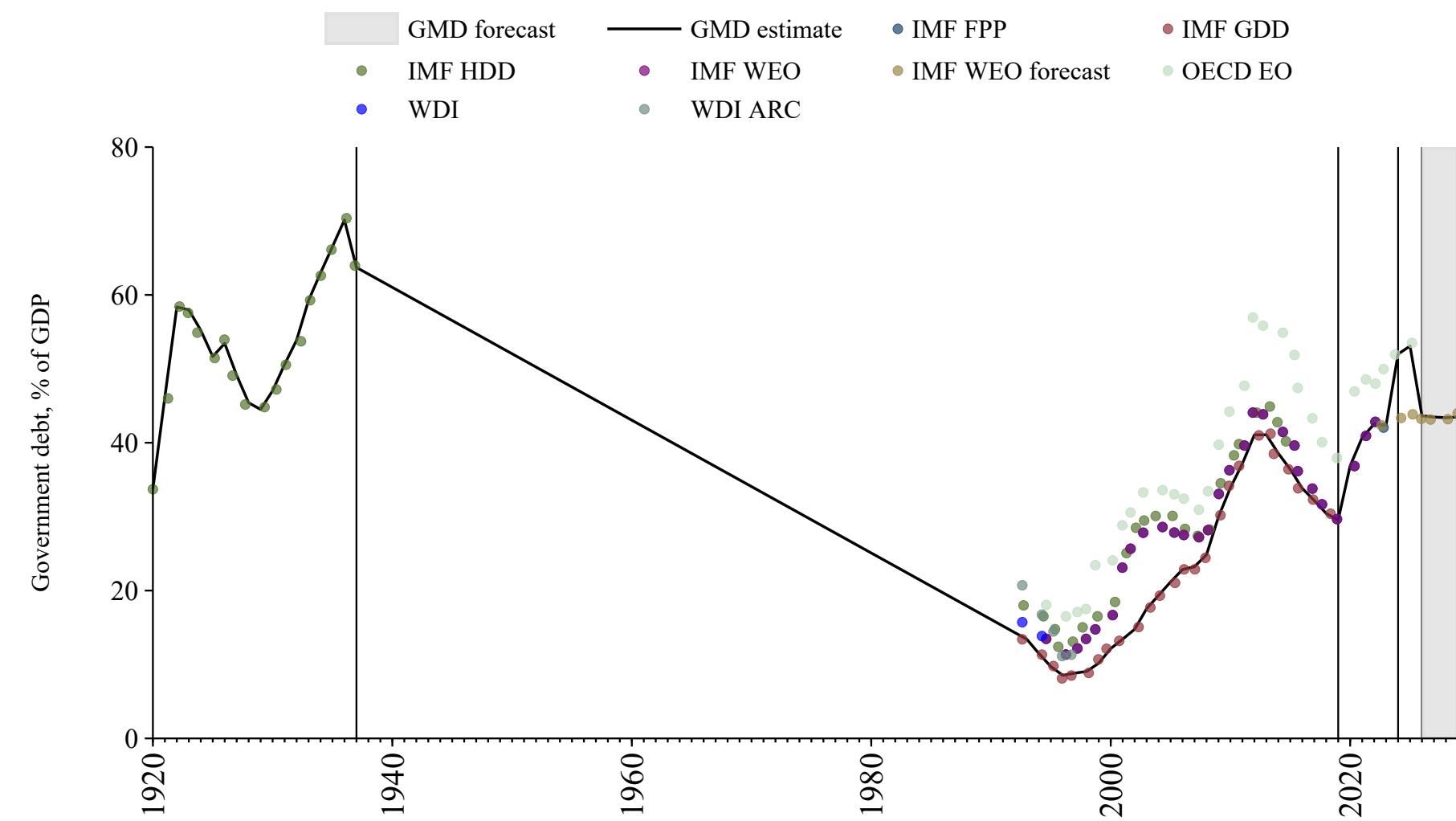
Cyprus

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2010) | 1970 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1995 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 2000 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



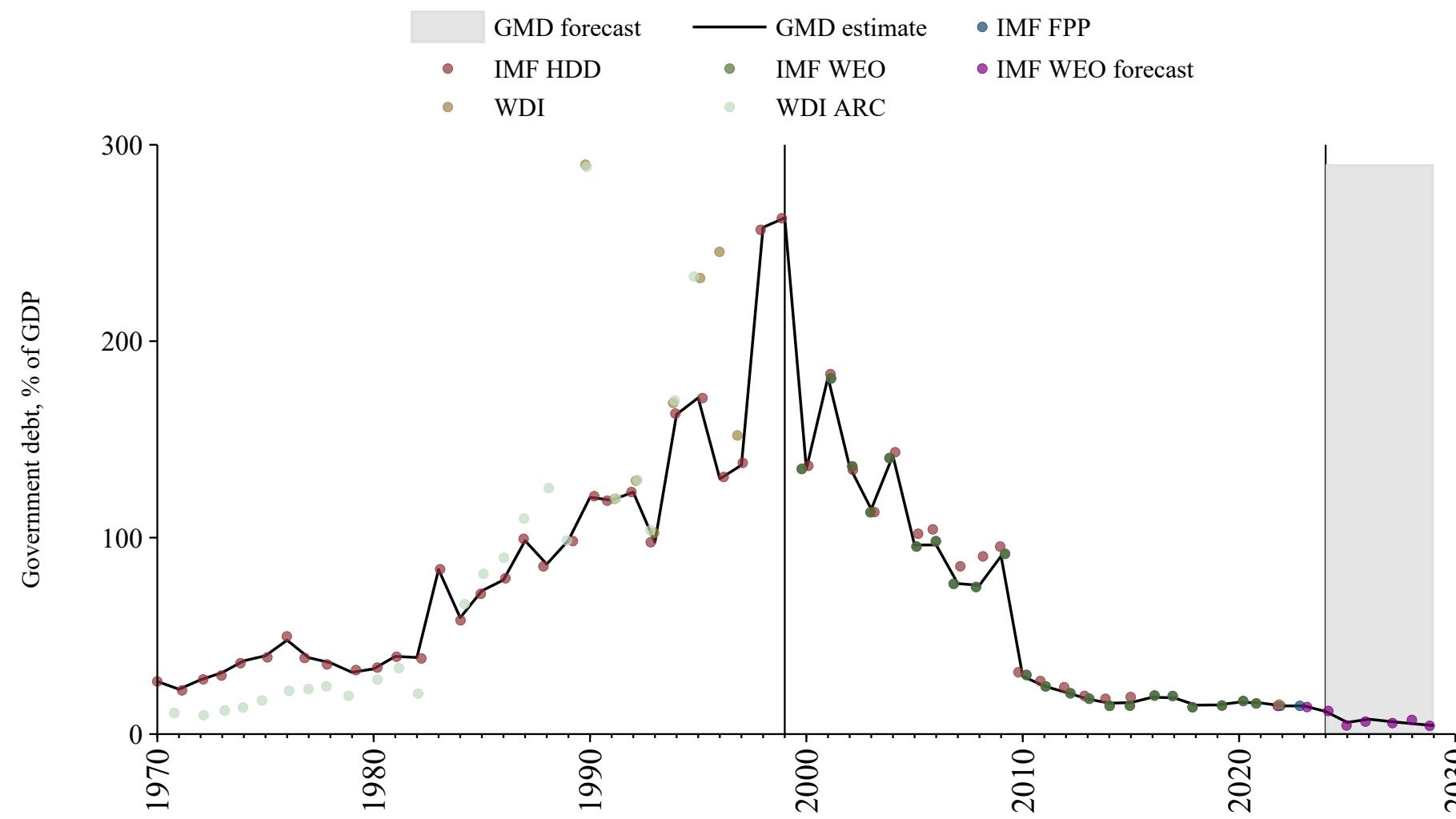
Czech Republic

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2010) | 1920 - 1937 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1938. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1938 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2024 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2026 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



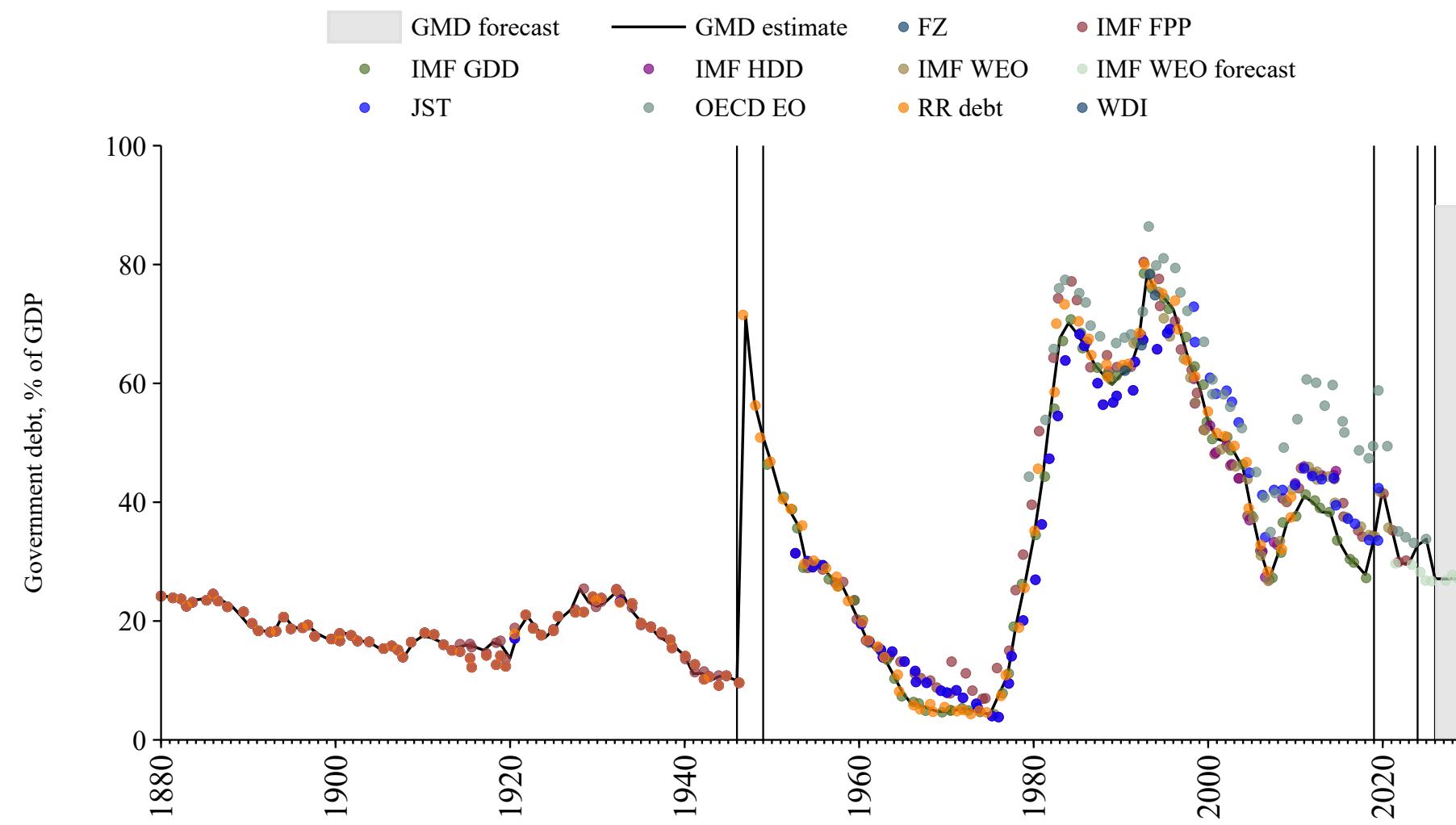
Democratic Republic of the Congo

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2010) | 1970 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2000 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



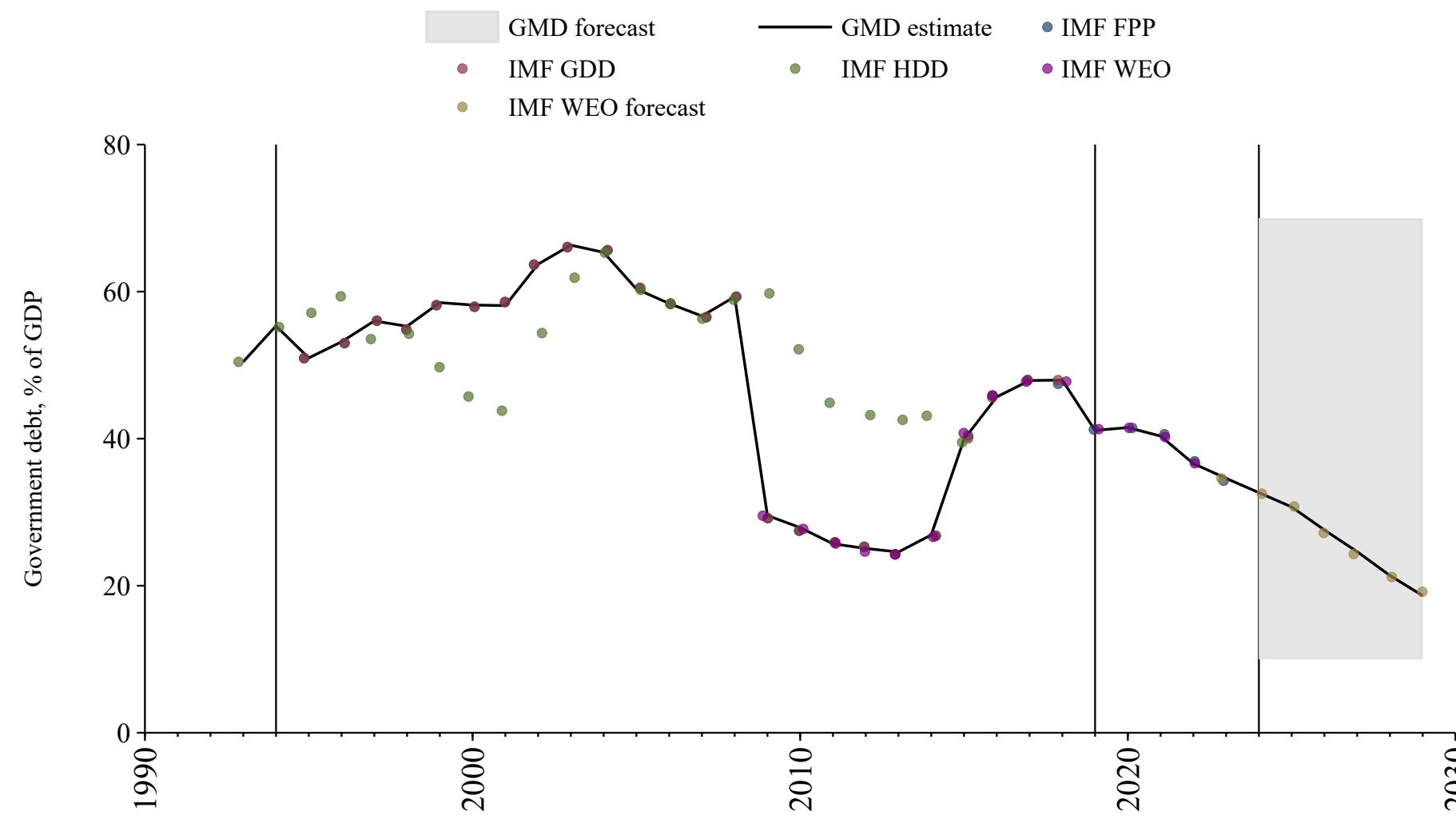
Denmark

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1880 - 1946 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1947. |
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1947 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2024 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2026 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



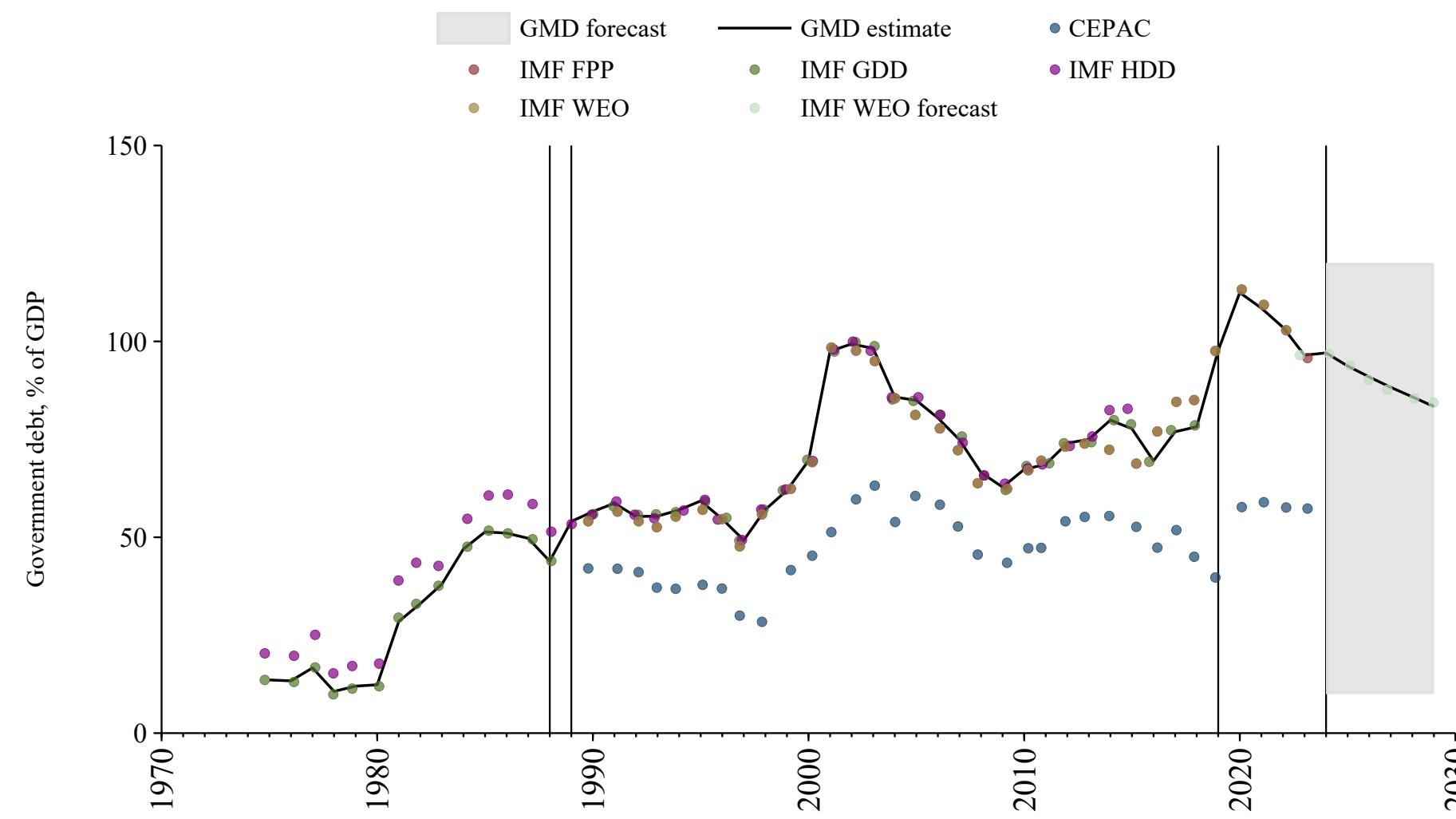
Djibouti

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2010) | 1993 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1995 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



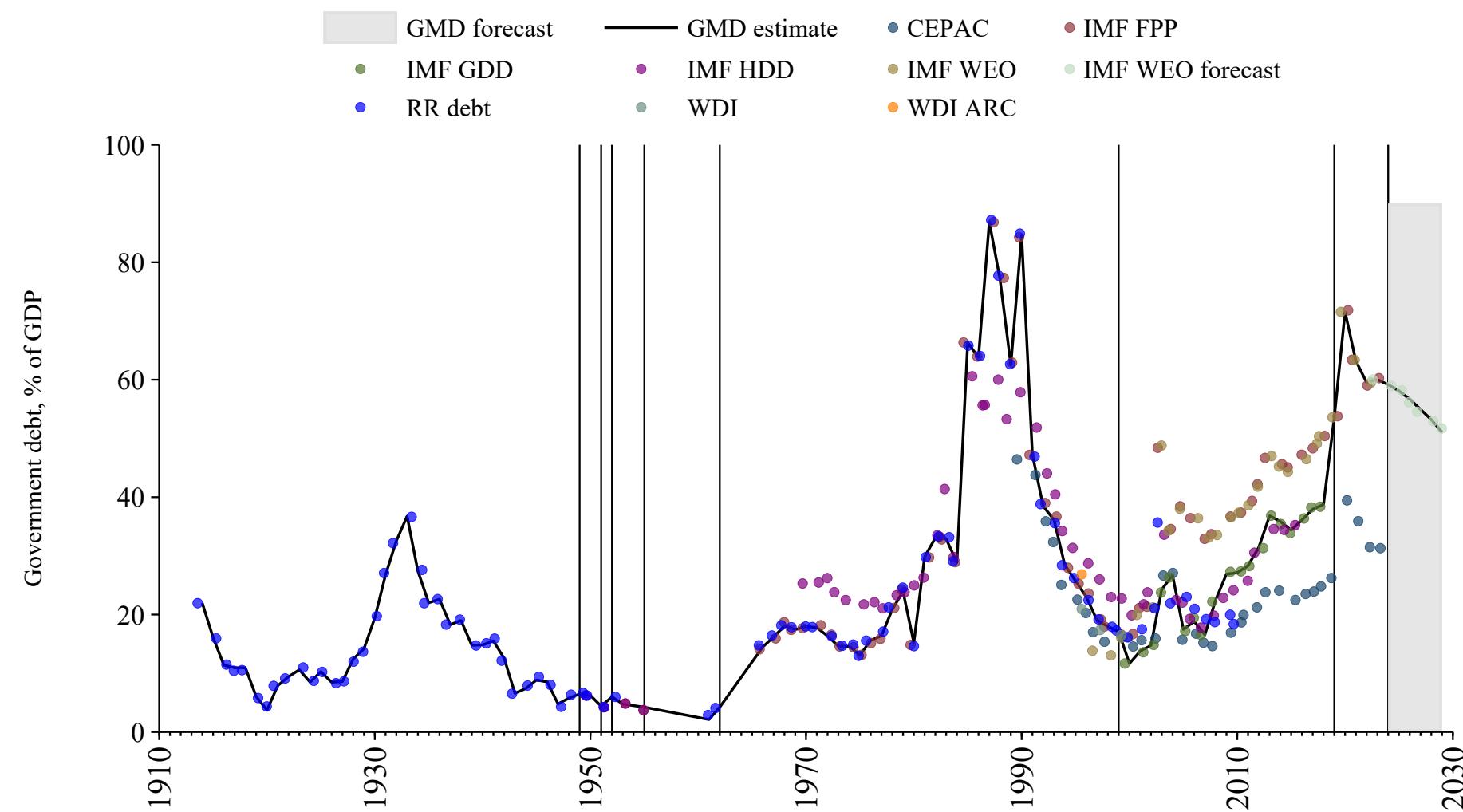
Dominica

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1975 - 1988 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1989. |
| International Monetary Fund (2010) | 1989 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1990 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



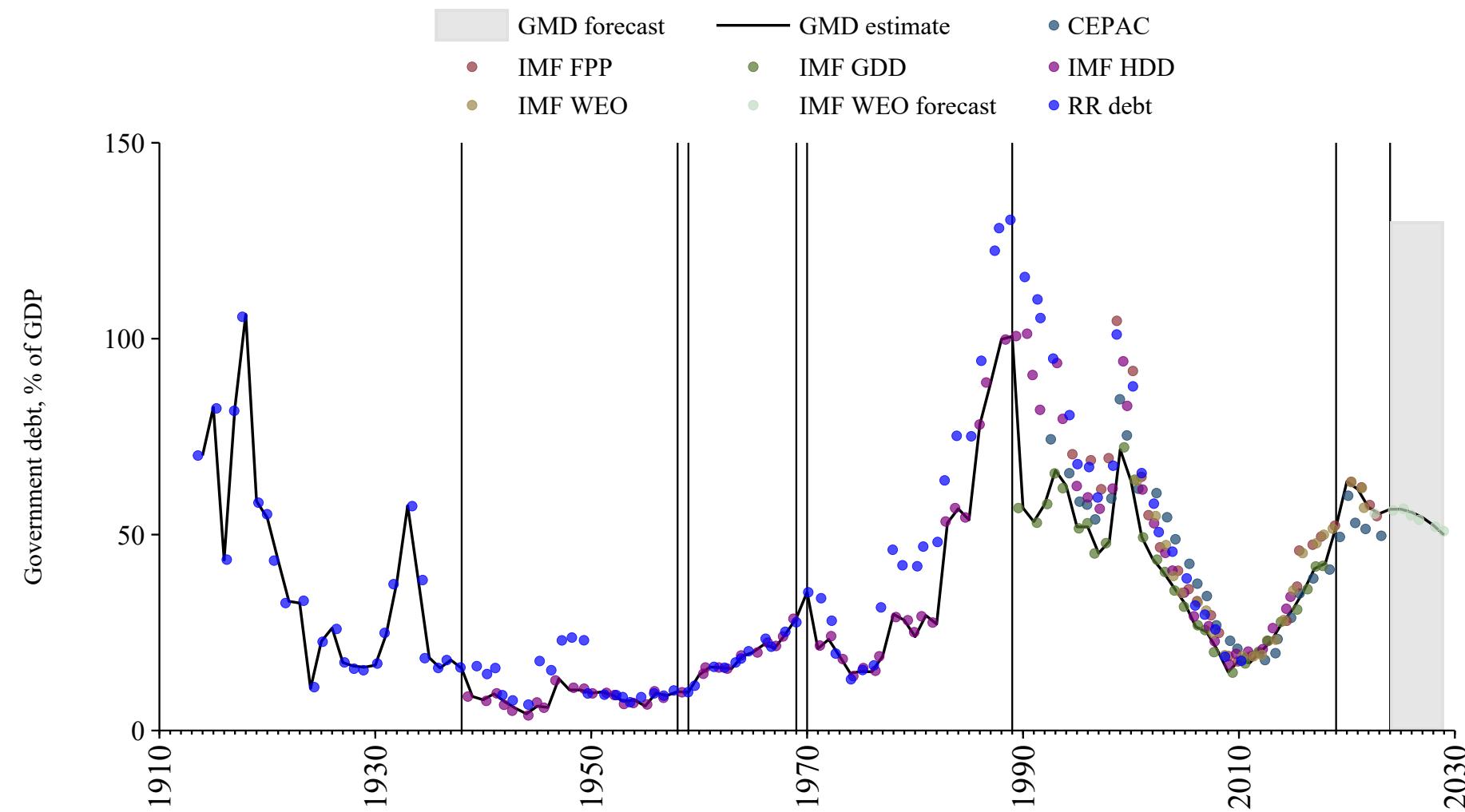
Dominican Republic

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1914 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1950 - 1951 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1952. |
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1952 - 1952 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1953. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1953 - 1955 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1956. |
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1956 - 1962 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1963. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1963 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 2000 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



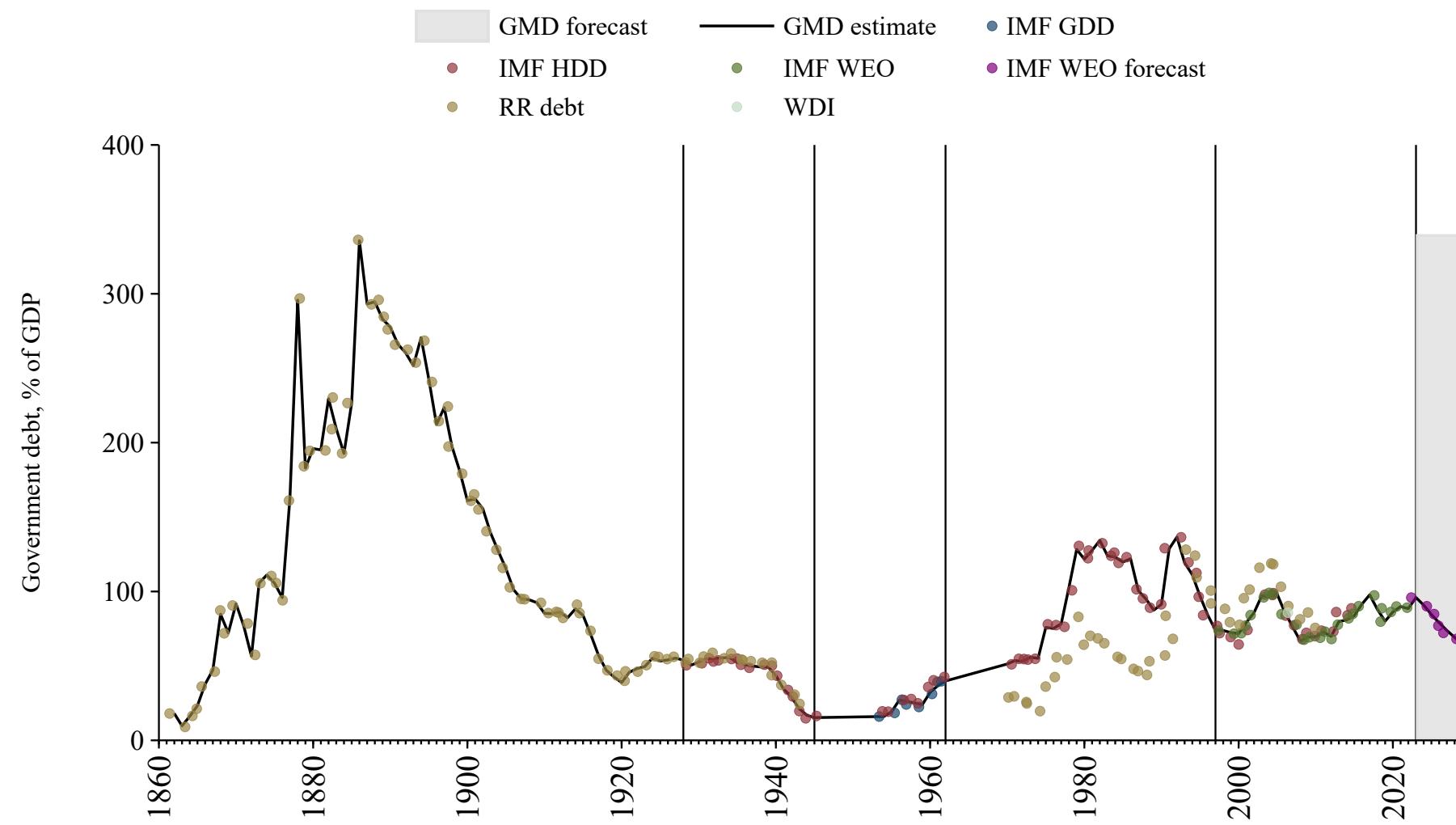
Ecuador

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1914 - 1938 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1939. |
| International Monetary Fund (2010) | 1939 - 1958 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1959. |
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1959 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960. |
| International Monetary Fund (2010) | 1960 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970. |
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1970 - 1970 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1971. |
| International Monetary Fund (2010) | 1971 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1990 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



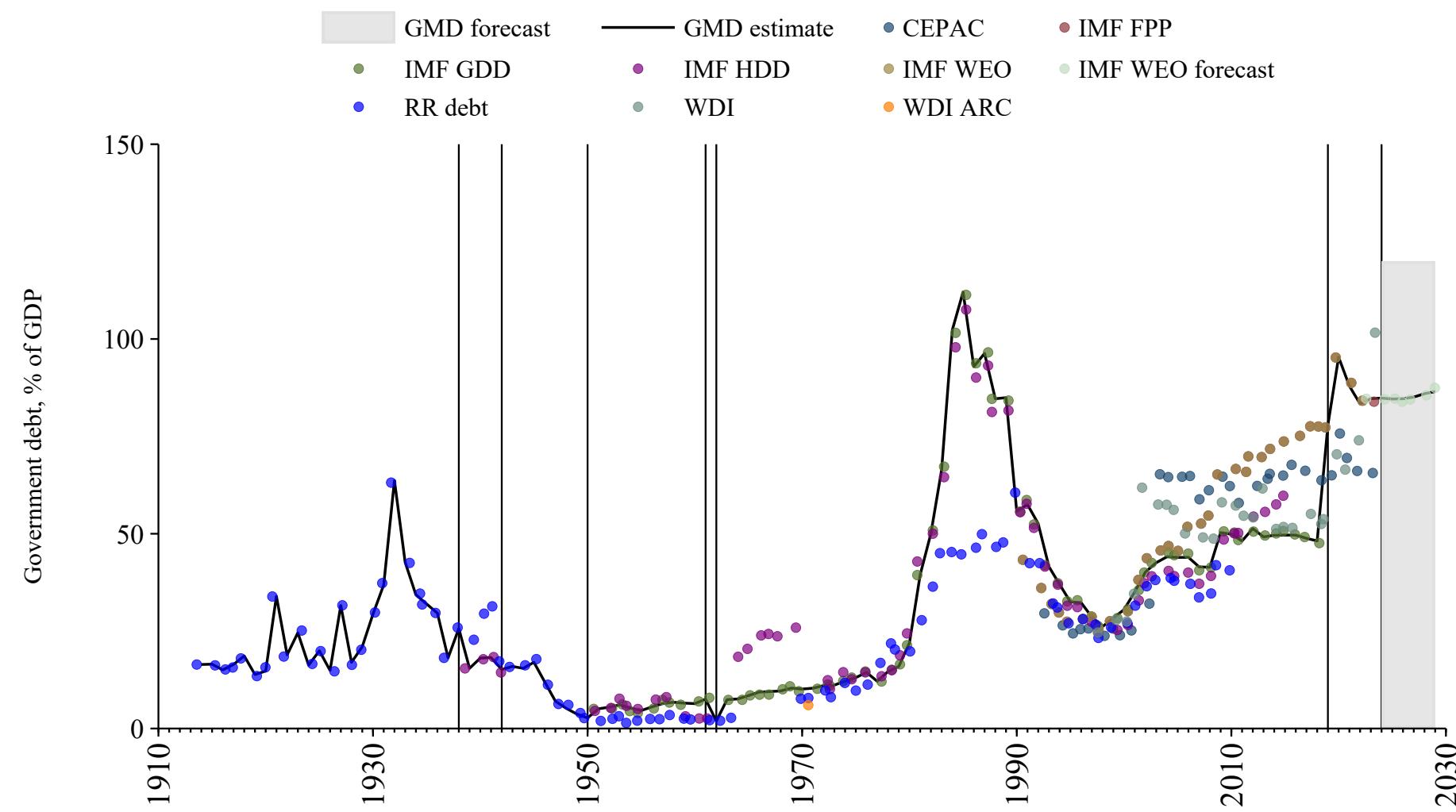
Egypt

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1862 - 1928 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1929. |
| International Monetary Fund (2010) | 1929 - 1945 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1946. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1946 - 1962 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1963. |
| International Monetary Fund (2010) | 1963 - 1997 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1998. |
| WEO (2024a) | 1998 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2023 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



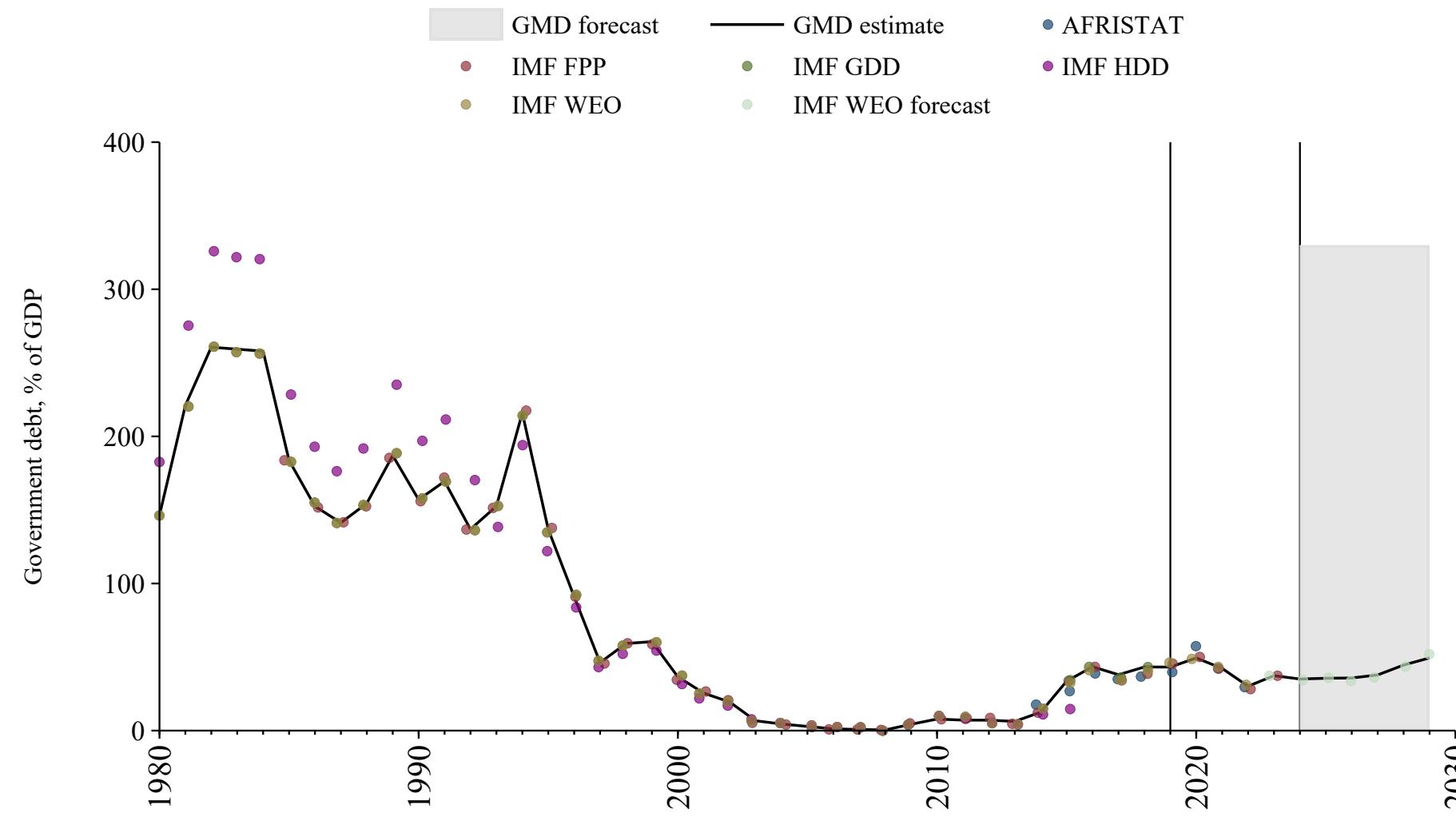
El Salvador

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1914 - 1938 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1939. |
| International Monetary Fund (2010) | 1939 - 1942 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1943. |
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1943 - 1950 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1951. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1951 - 1961 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1962. |
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1962 - 1962 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1963. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1963 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



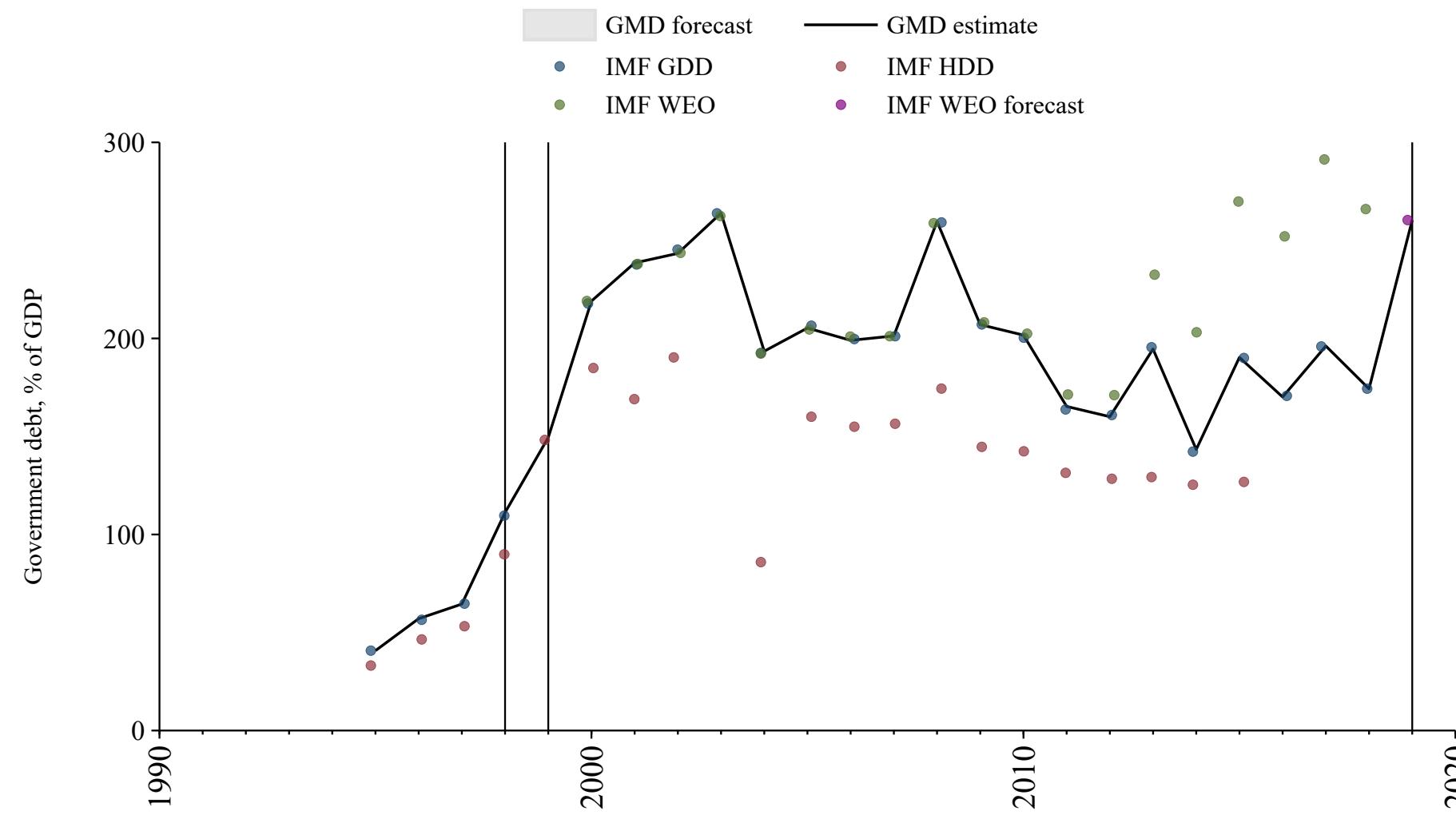
Equatorial Guinea

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1980 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



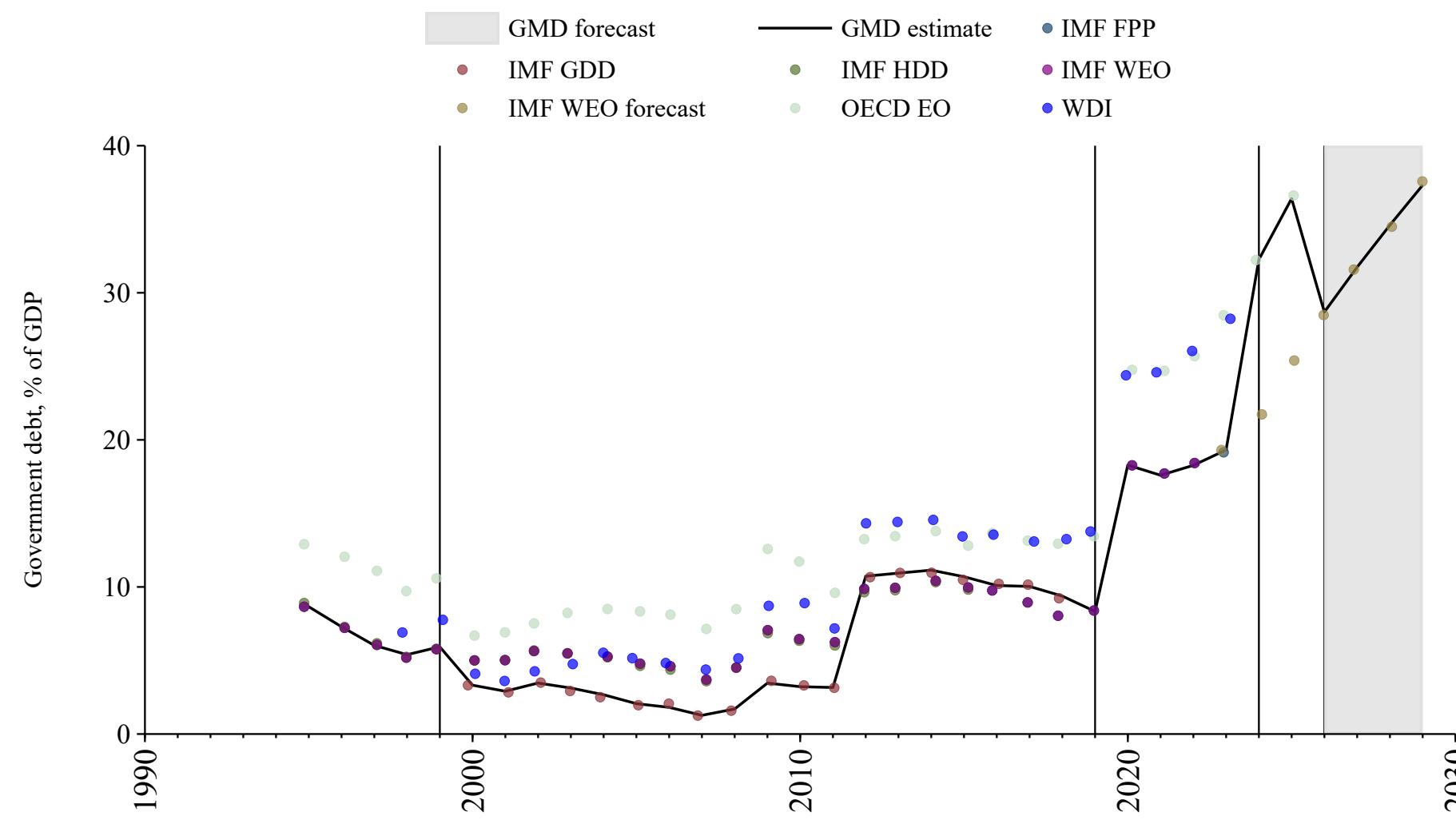
Eritrea

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1995 - 1998 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1999. |
| International Monetary Fund (2010) | 1999 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 2000 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2019 - 2019 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2020. |



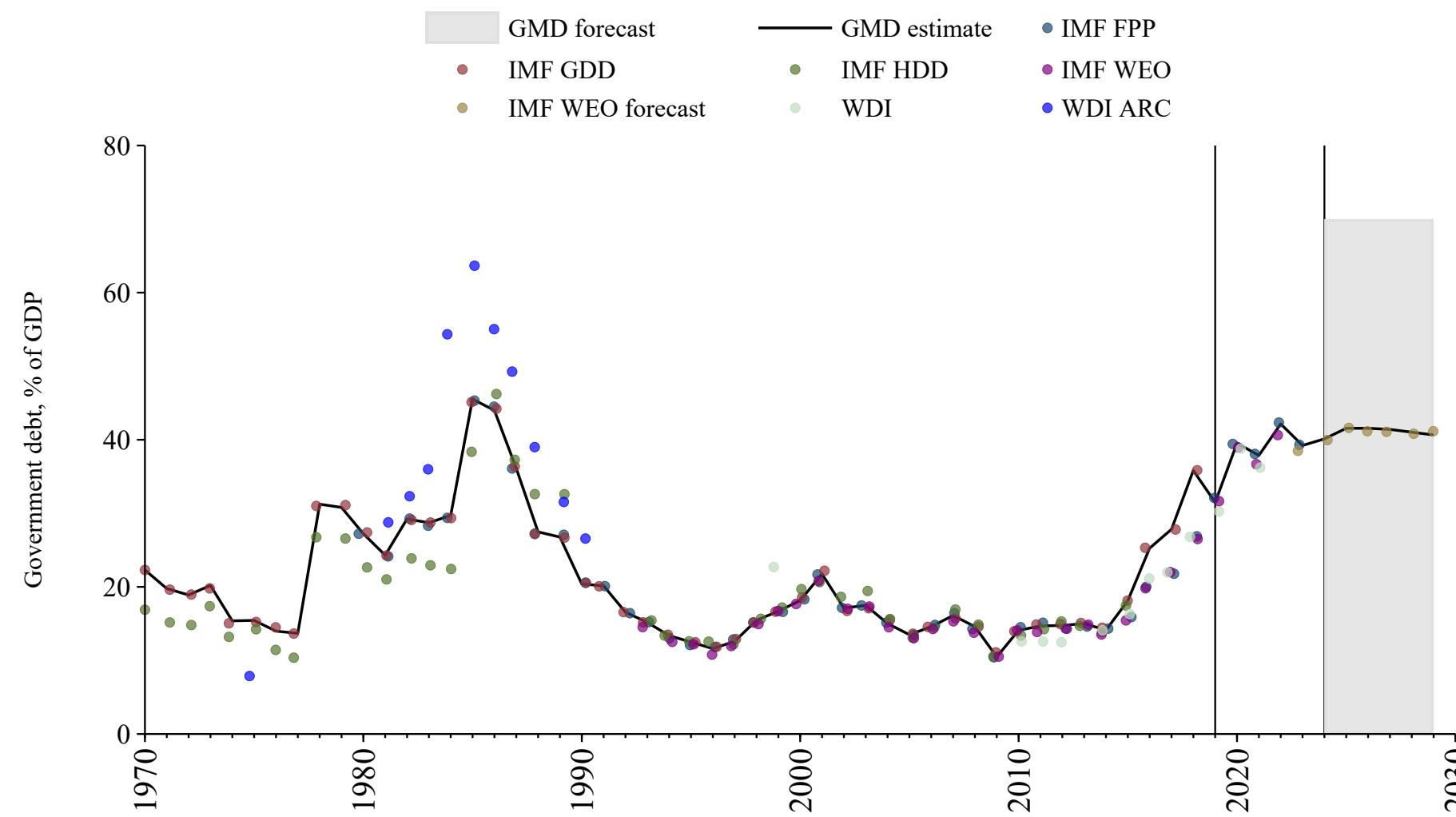
Estonia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1995 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 2000 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2024 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2026 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



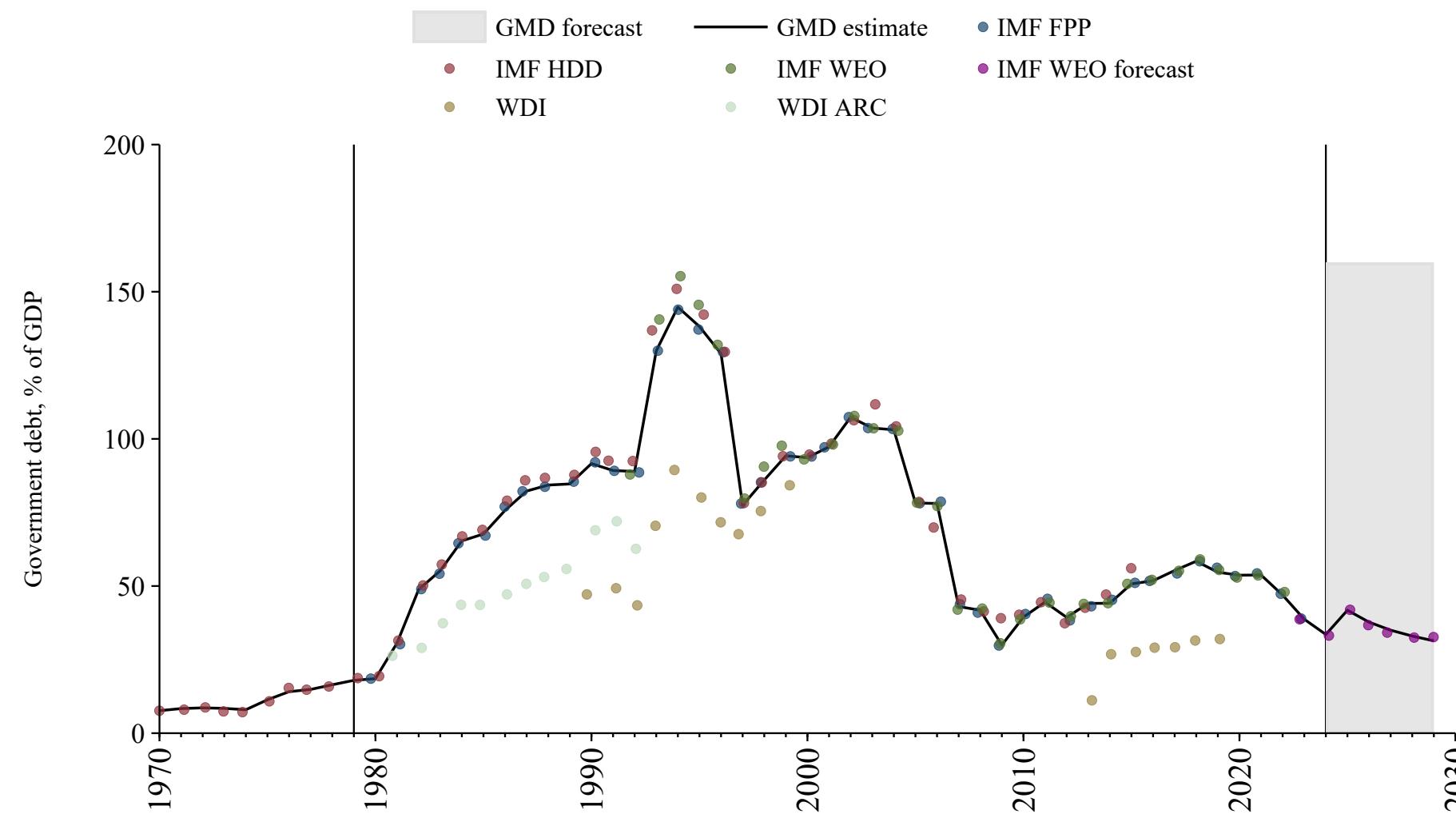
Eswatini

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1970 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



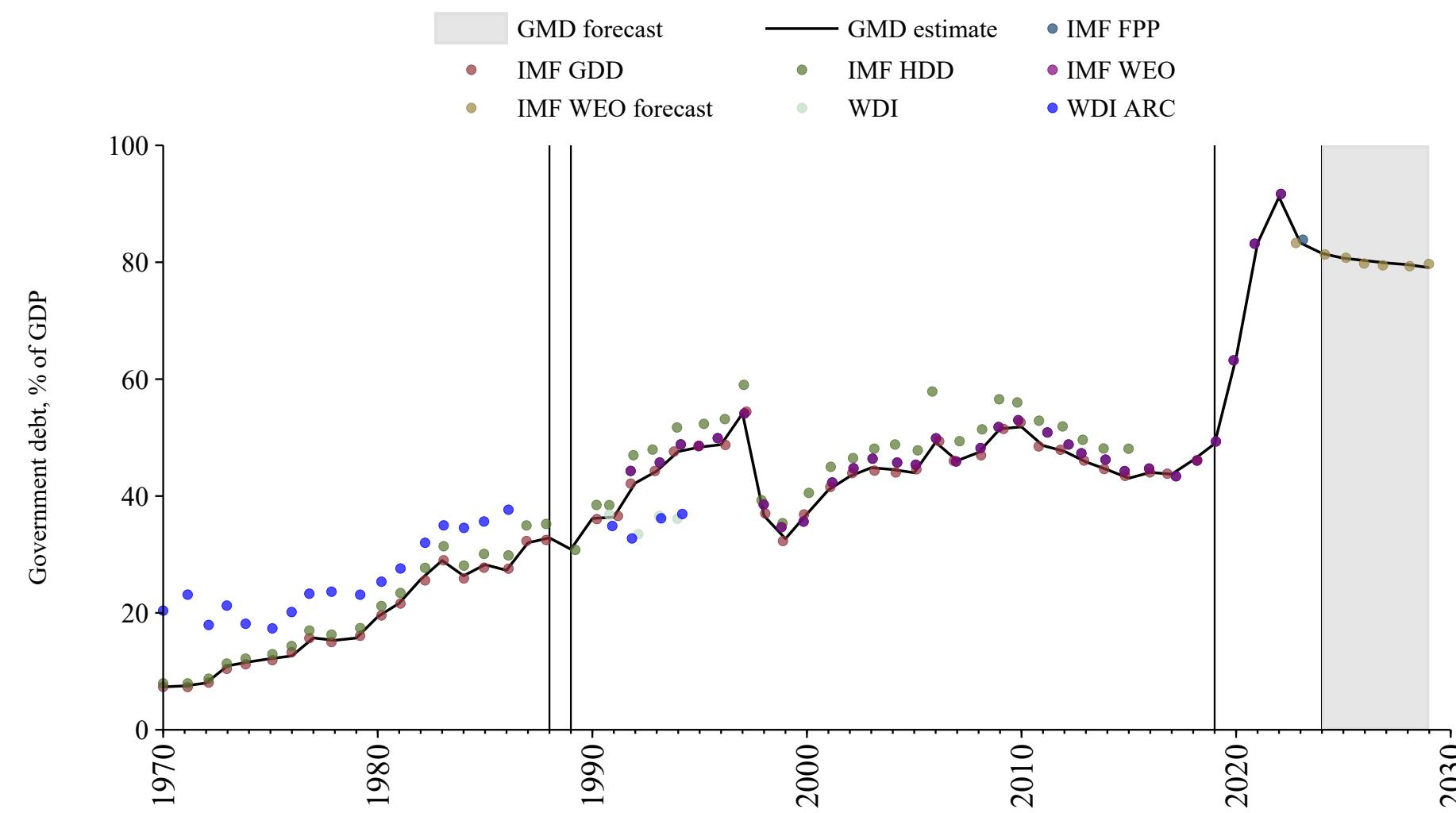
Ethiopia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2010) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1980 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



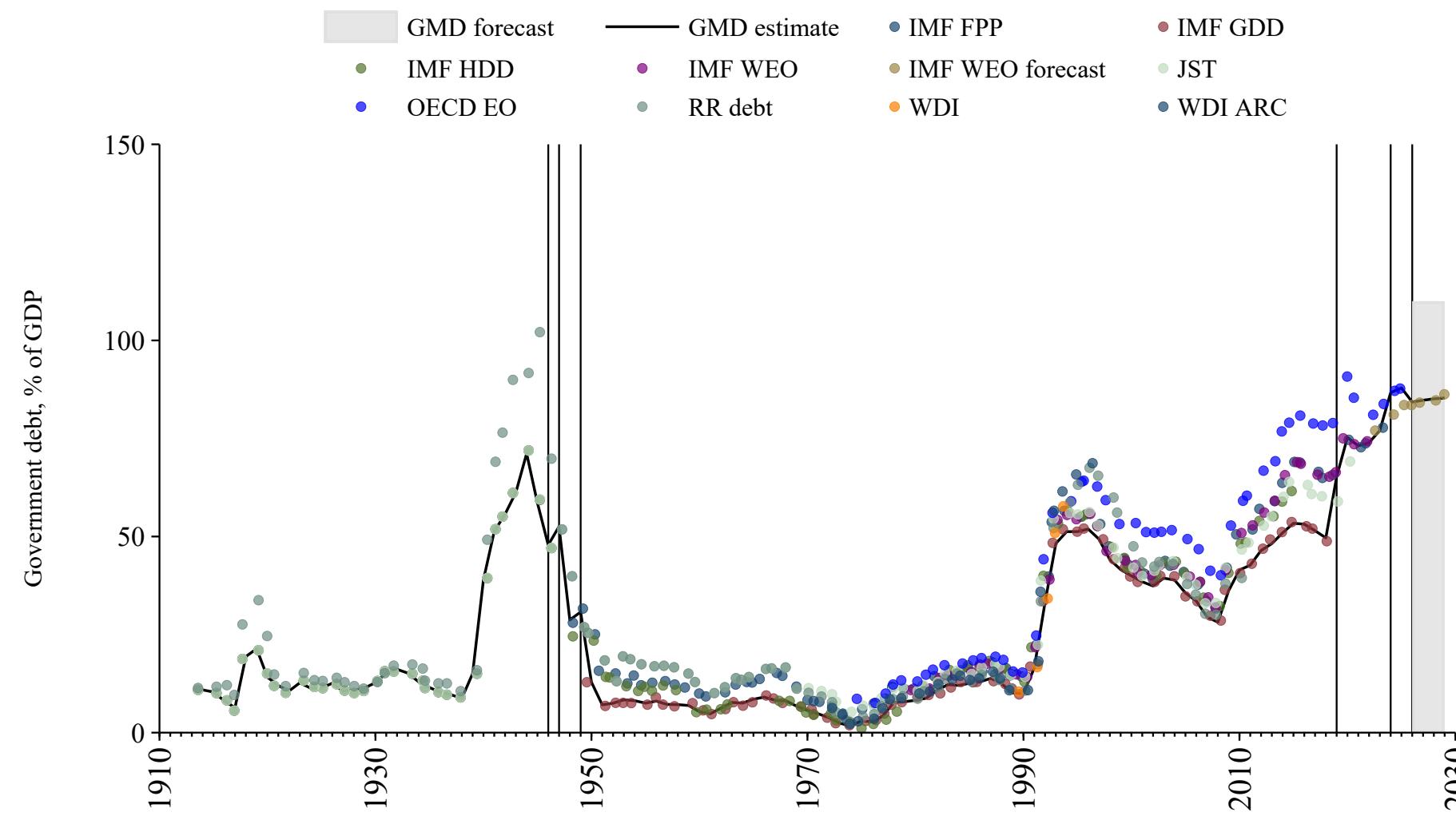
Fiji

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1970 - 1988 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1989. |
| International Monetary Fund (2010) | 1989 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1990 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



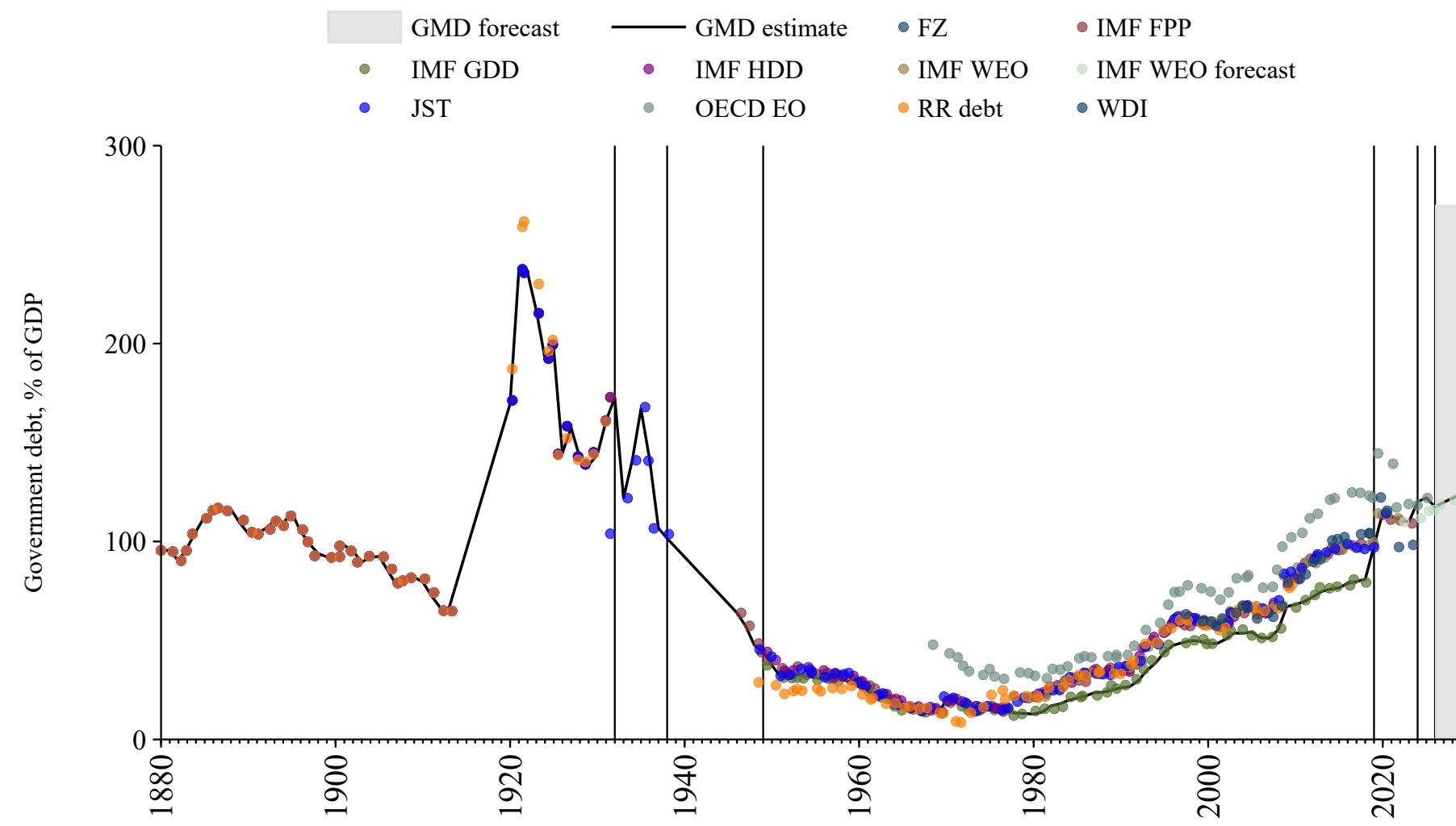
Finland

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1914 - 1946 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1947. |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1947 - 1947 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1948. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1948 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2024 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2026 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



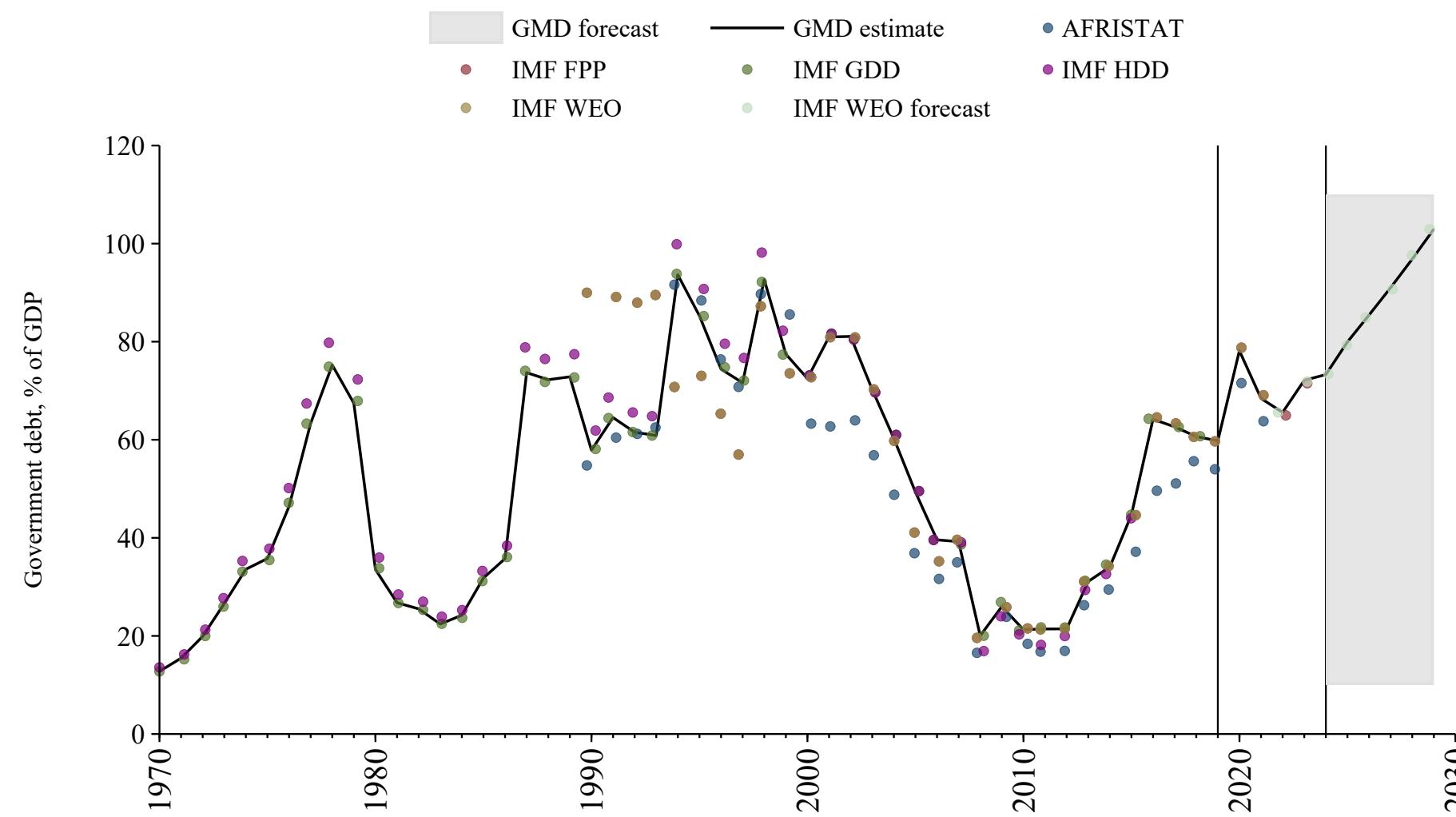
France

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1880 - 1932 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1933. |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1933 - 1938 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1939. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1939 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2024 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2026 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



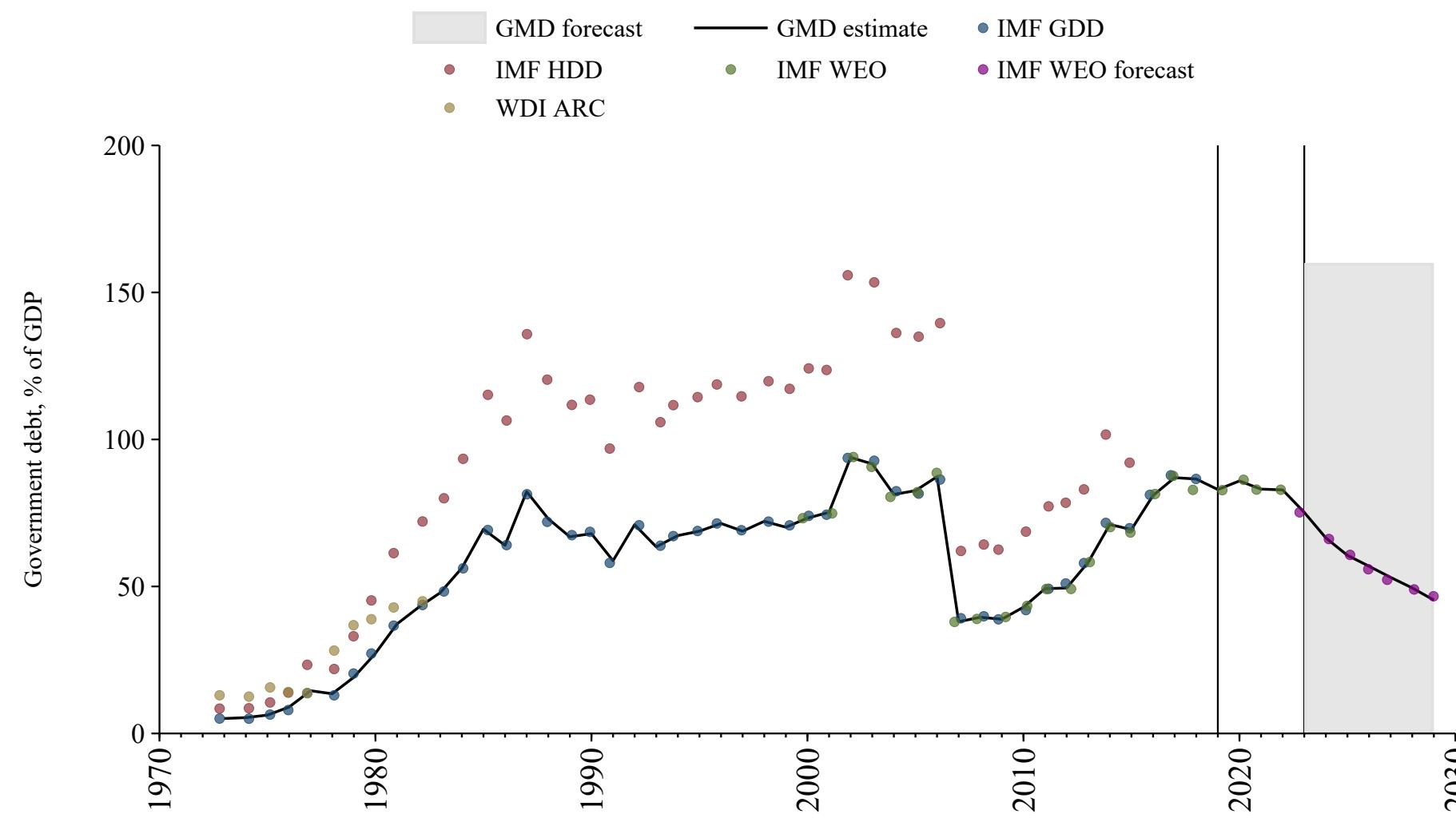
Gabon

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1970 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



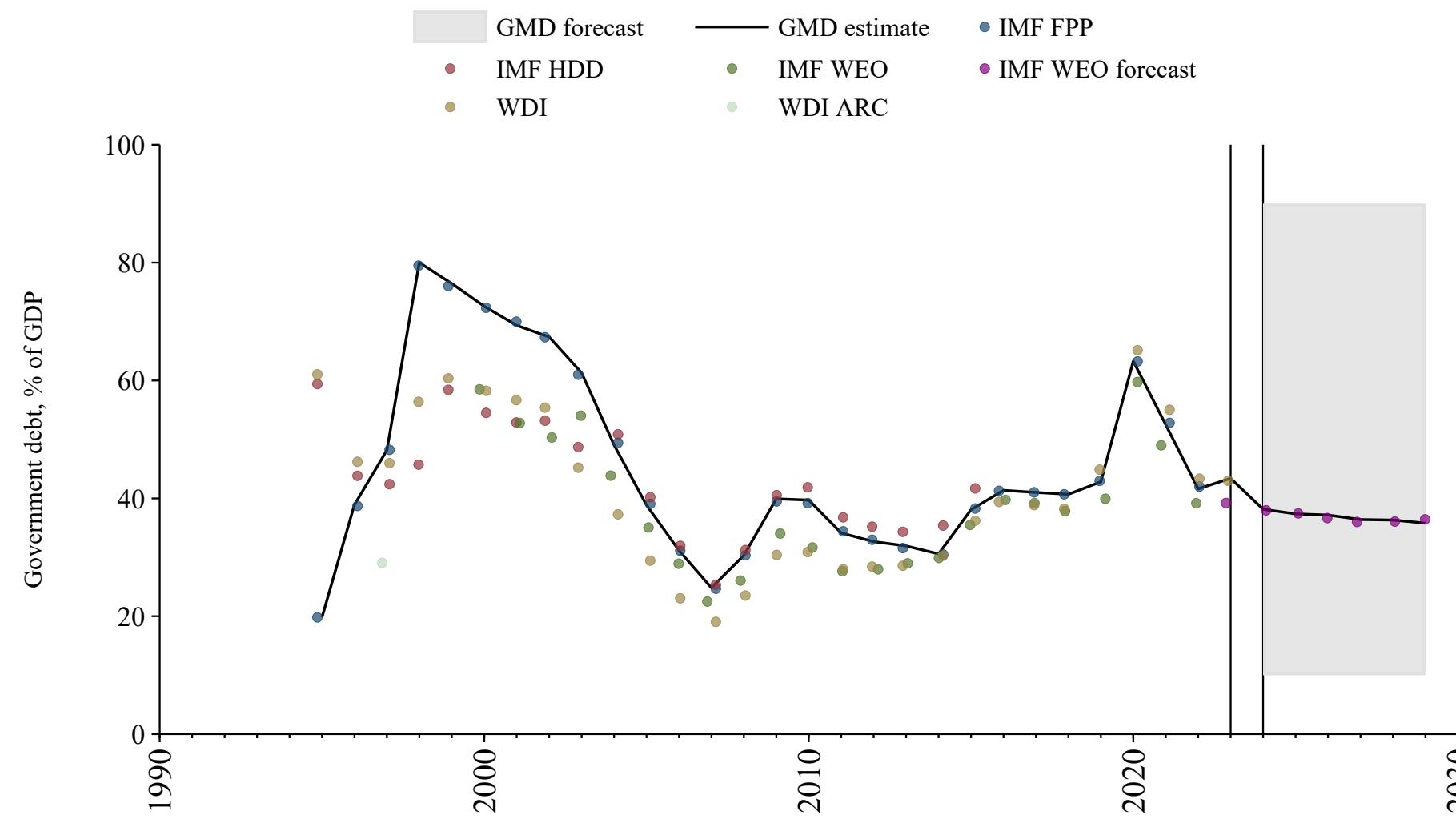
Gambia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1973 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| WEO (2024a) | 2019 - 2022 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2023. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2023 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



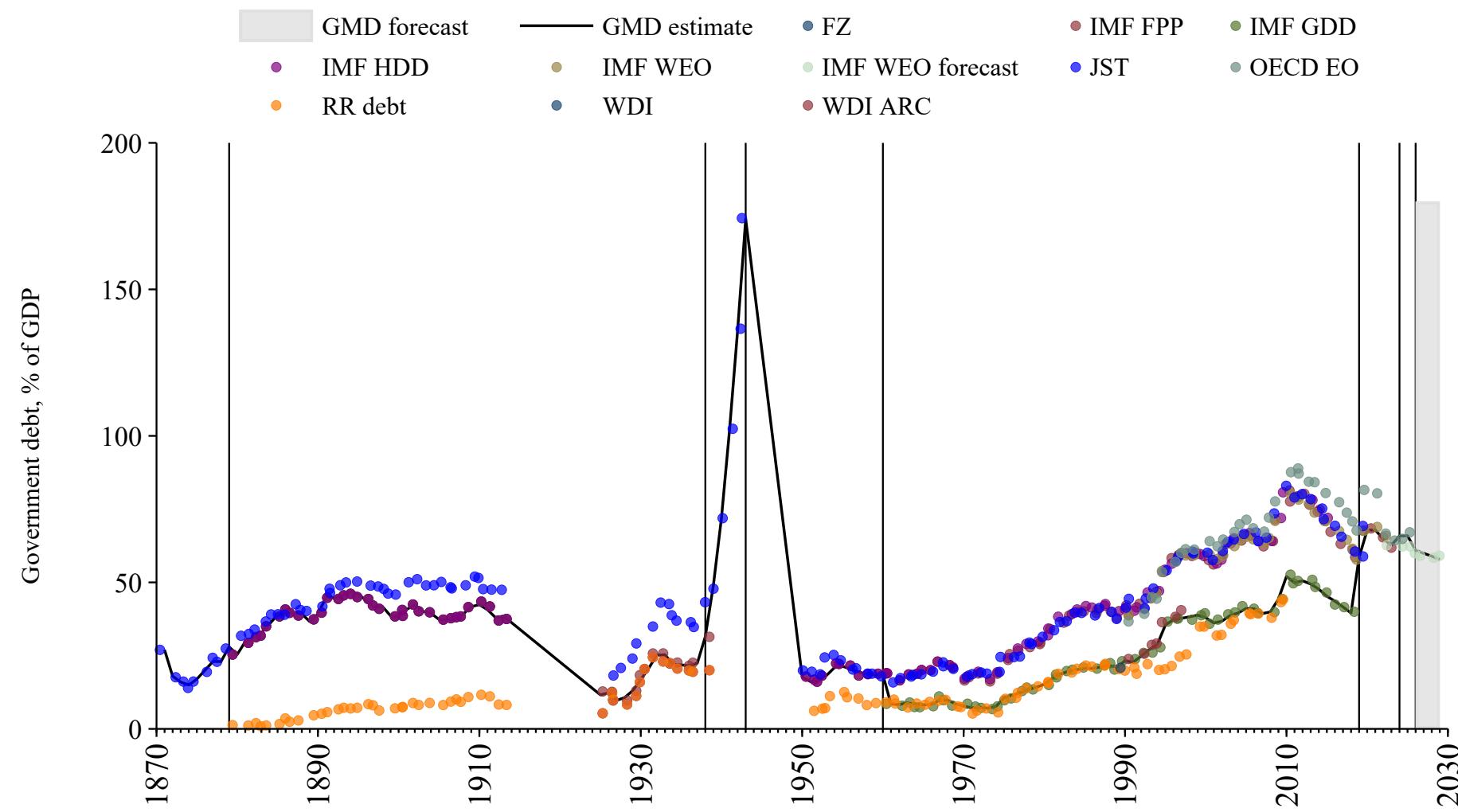
Georgia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|--|
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1995 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| World Bank (2024) | 2023 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



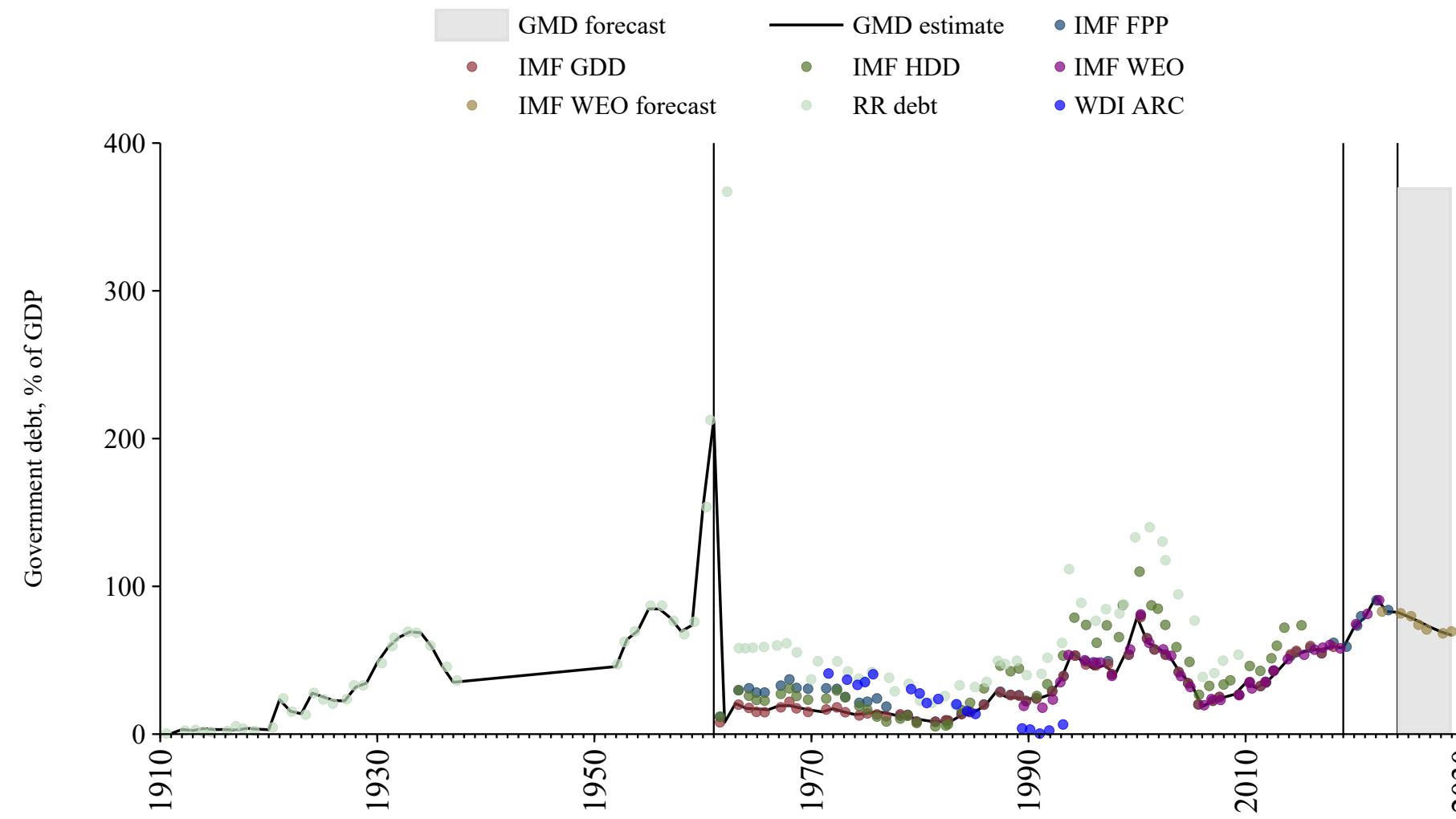
Germany

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1871 - 1879 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1880. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1880 - 1938 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1939. |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1939 - 1943 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1944. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1944 - 1960 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1961. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1961 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2024 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2026 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



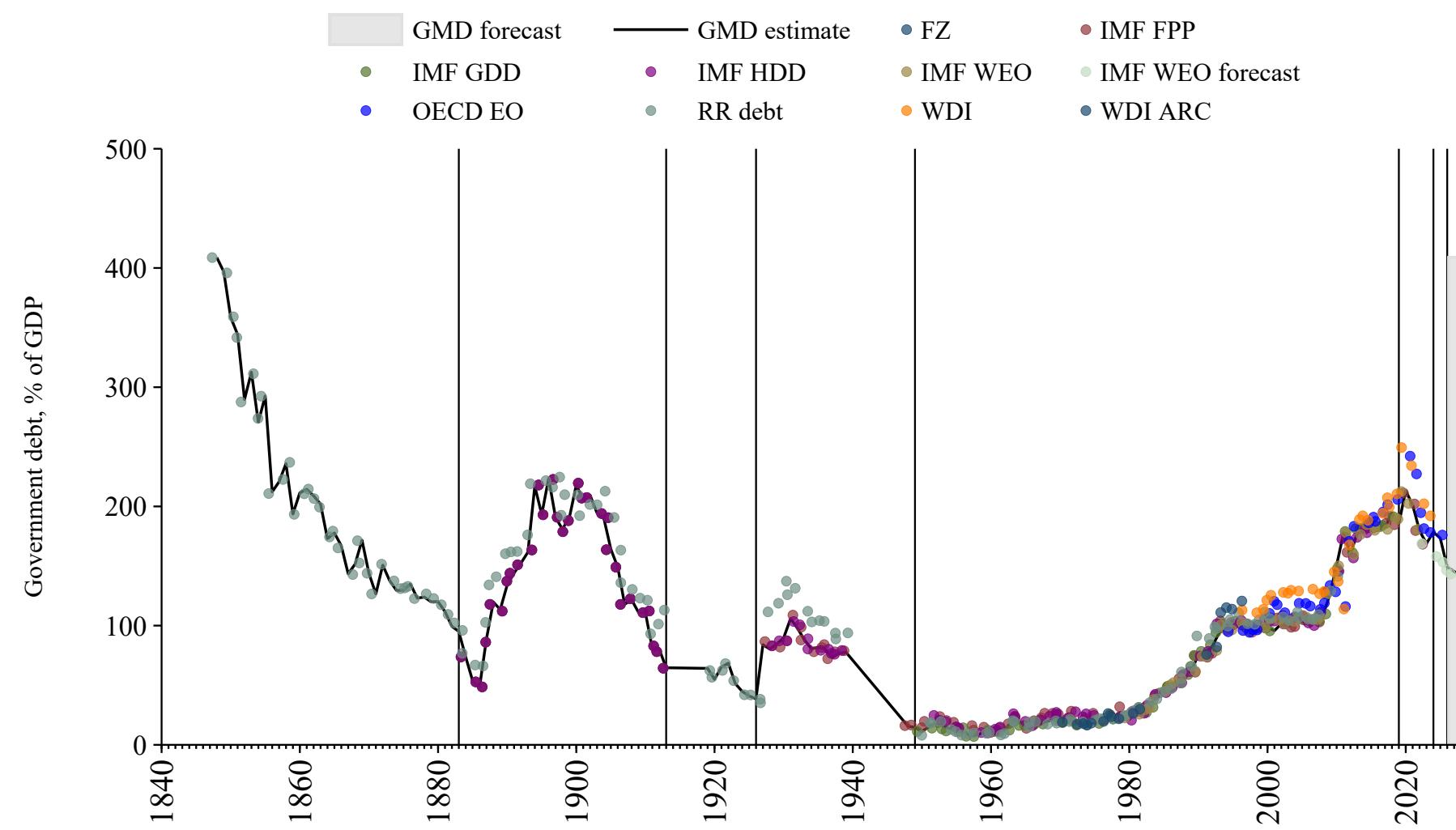
Ghana

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1911 - 1961 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1962. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1962 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



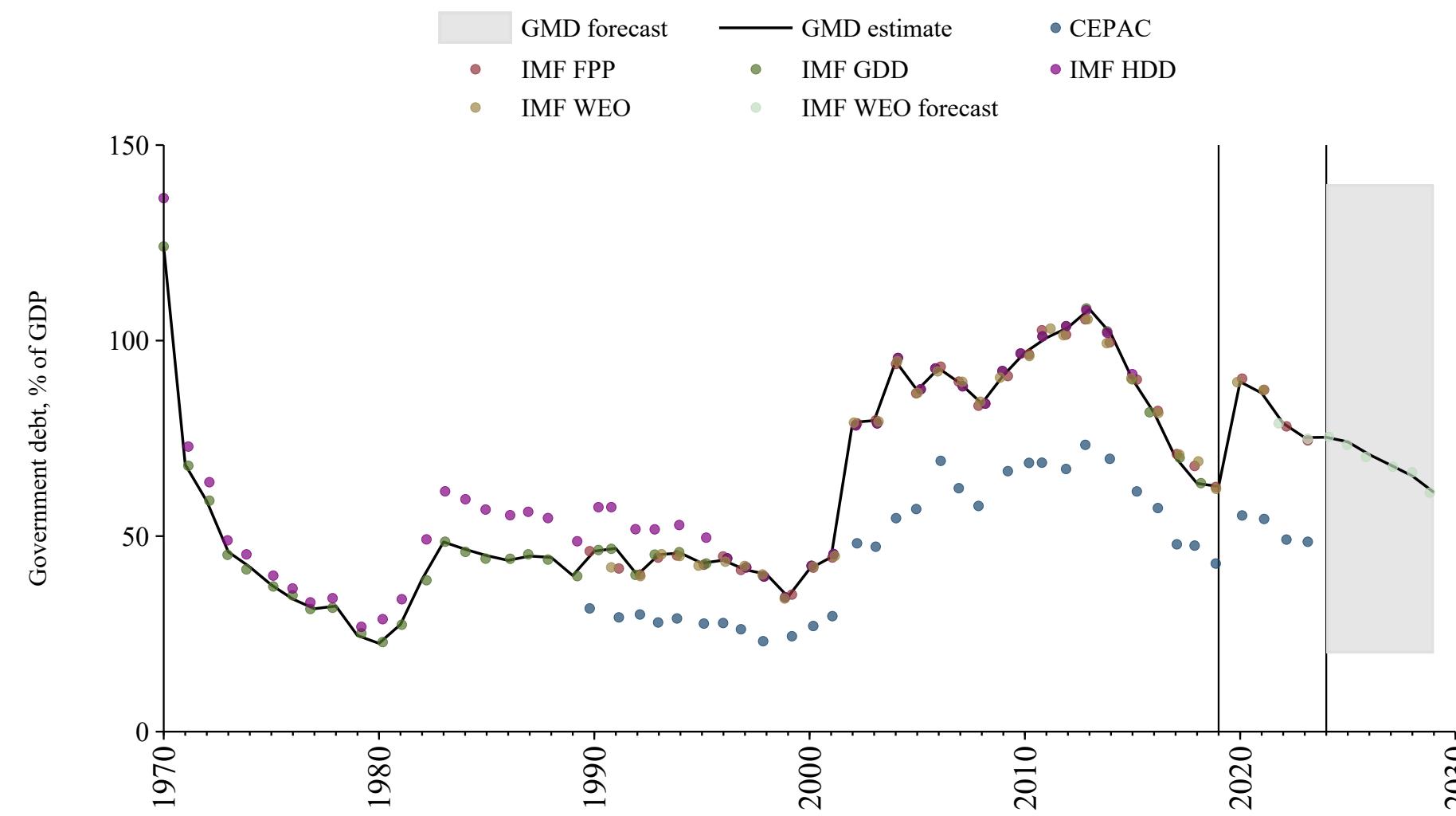
Greece

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1848 - 1883 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1884. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1884 - 1913 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1914. |
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1914 - 1926 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1927. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1927 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2024 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2026 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



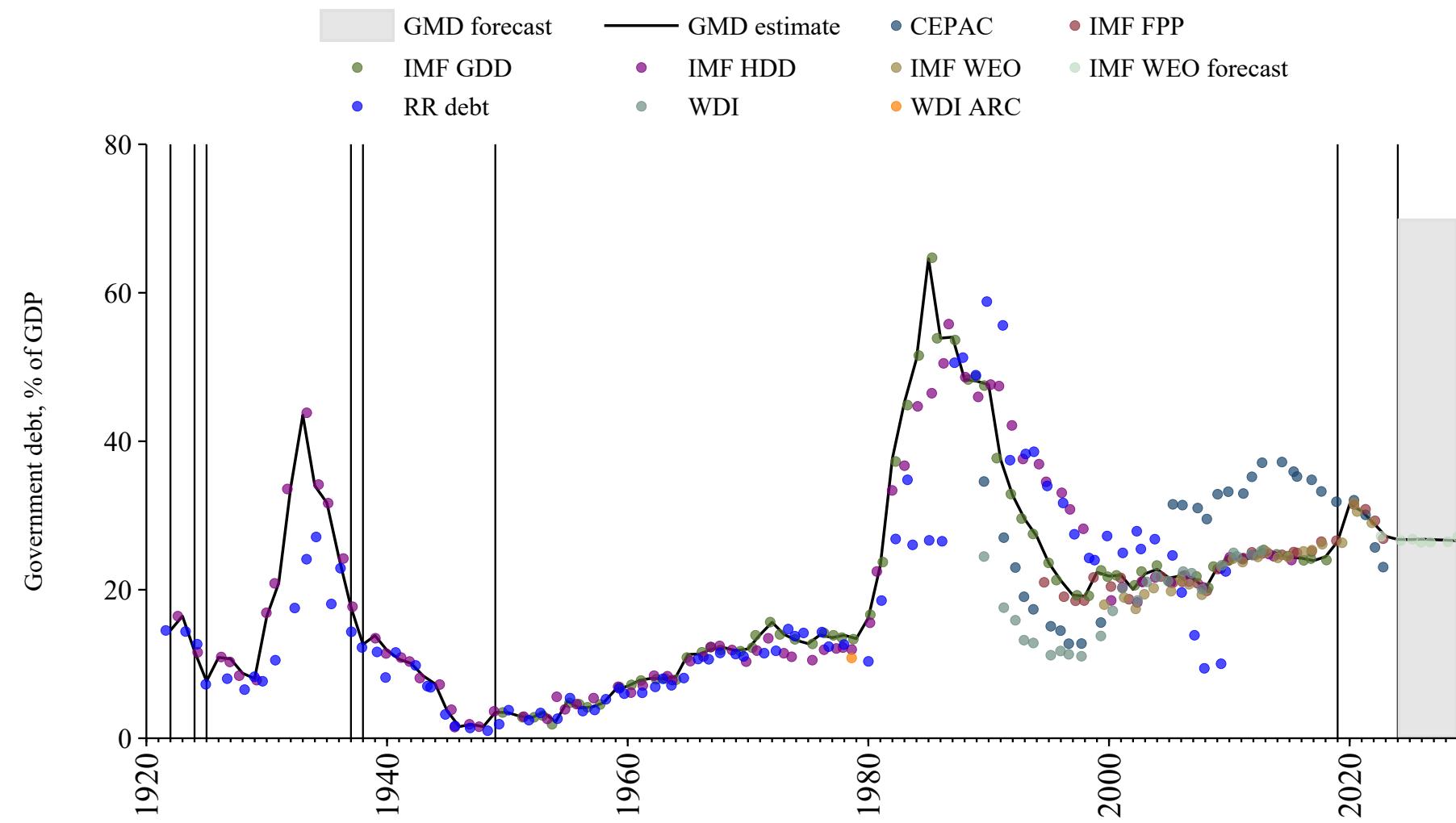
Grenada

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1970 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



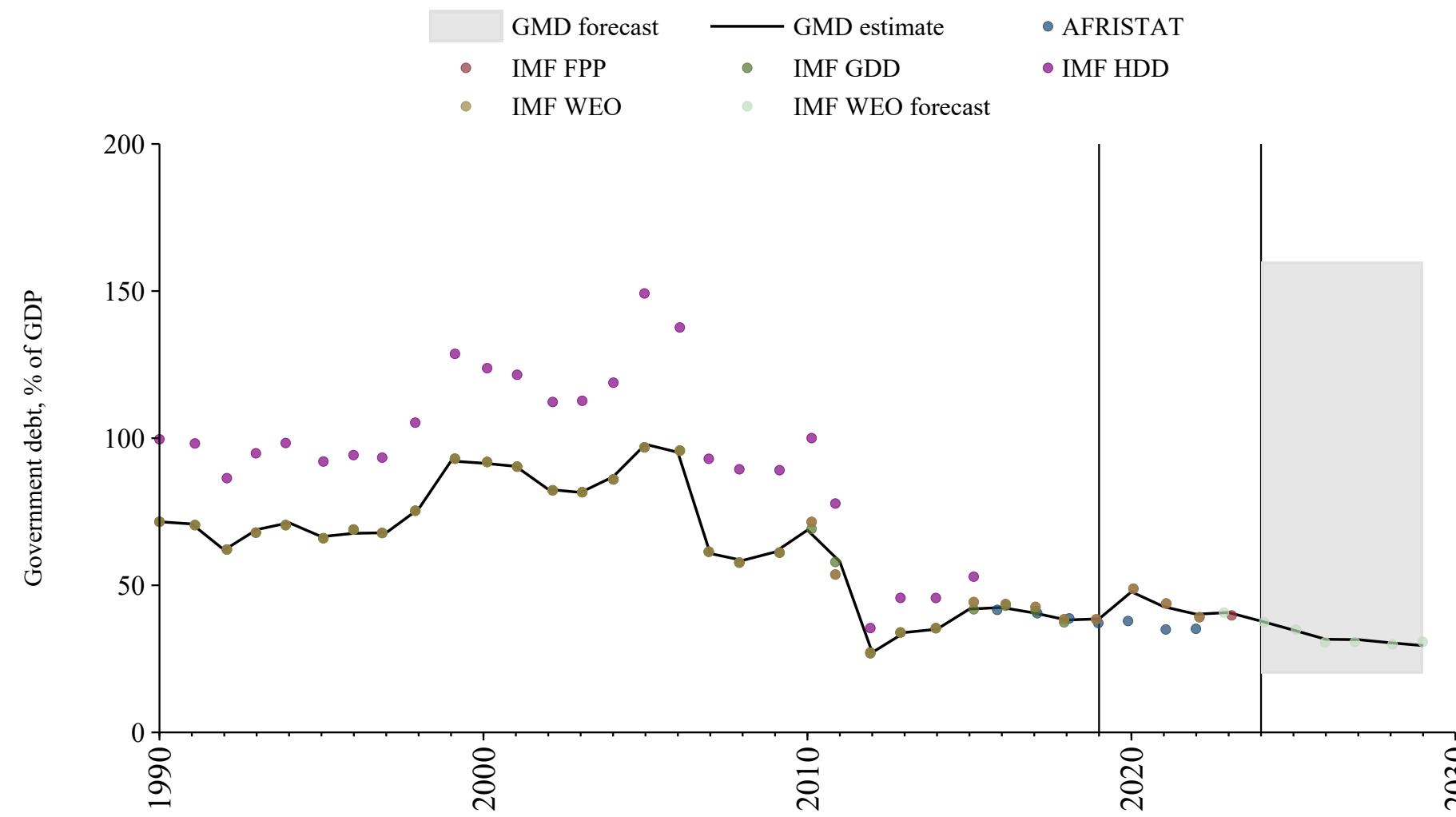
Guatemala

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1922 - 1922 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1923. |
| International Monetary Fund (2010) | 1923 - 1924 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1925. |
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1925 - 1925 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1926. |
| International Monetary Fund (2010) | 1926 - 1937 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1938. |
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1938 - 1938 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1939. |
| International Monetary Fund (2010) | 1939 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



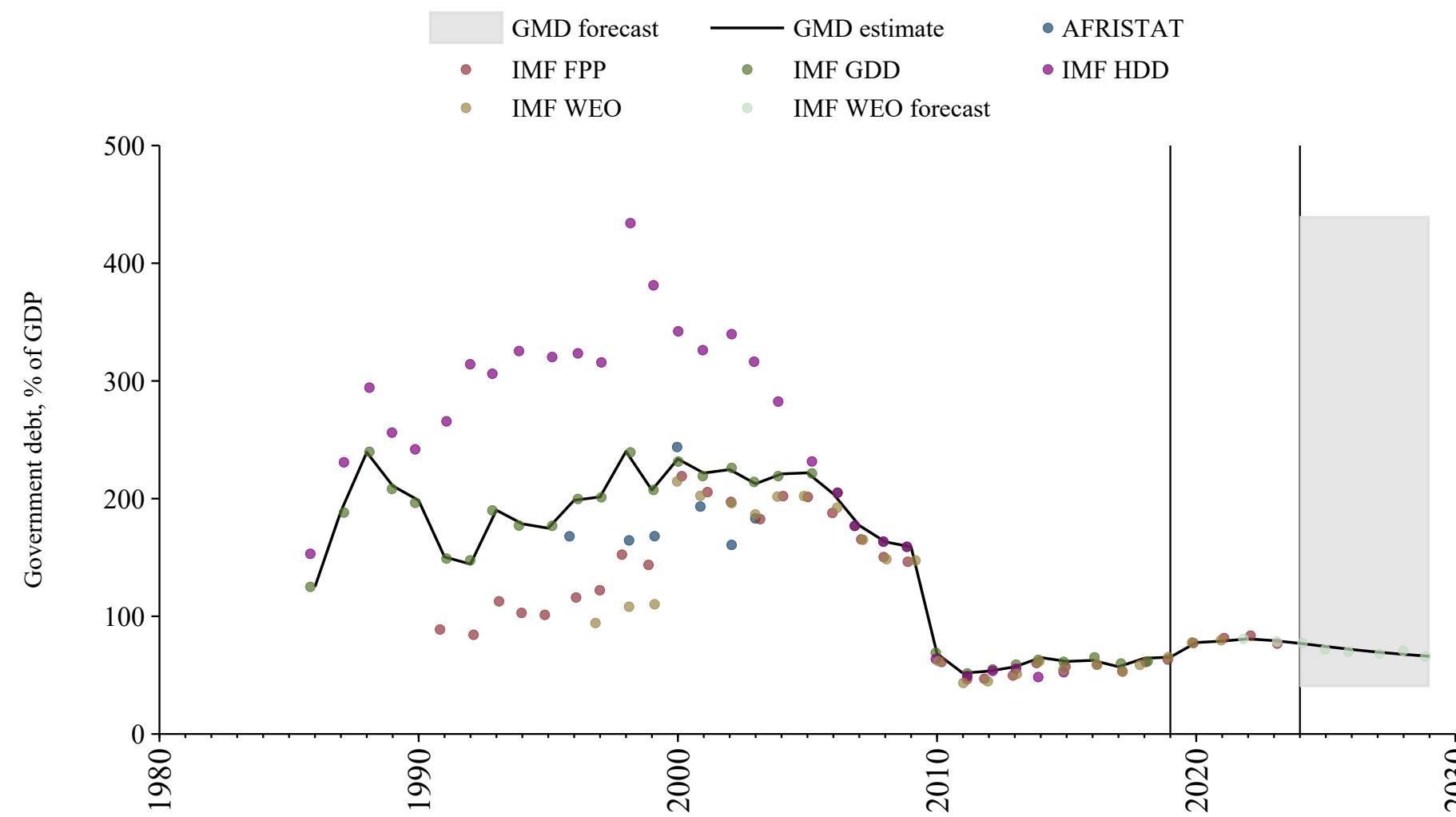
Guinea

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1990 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



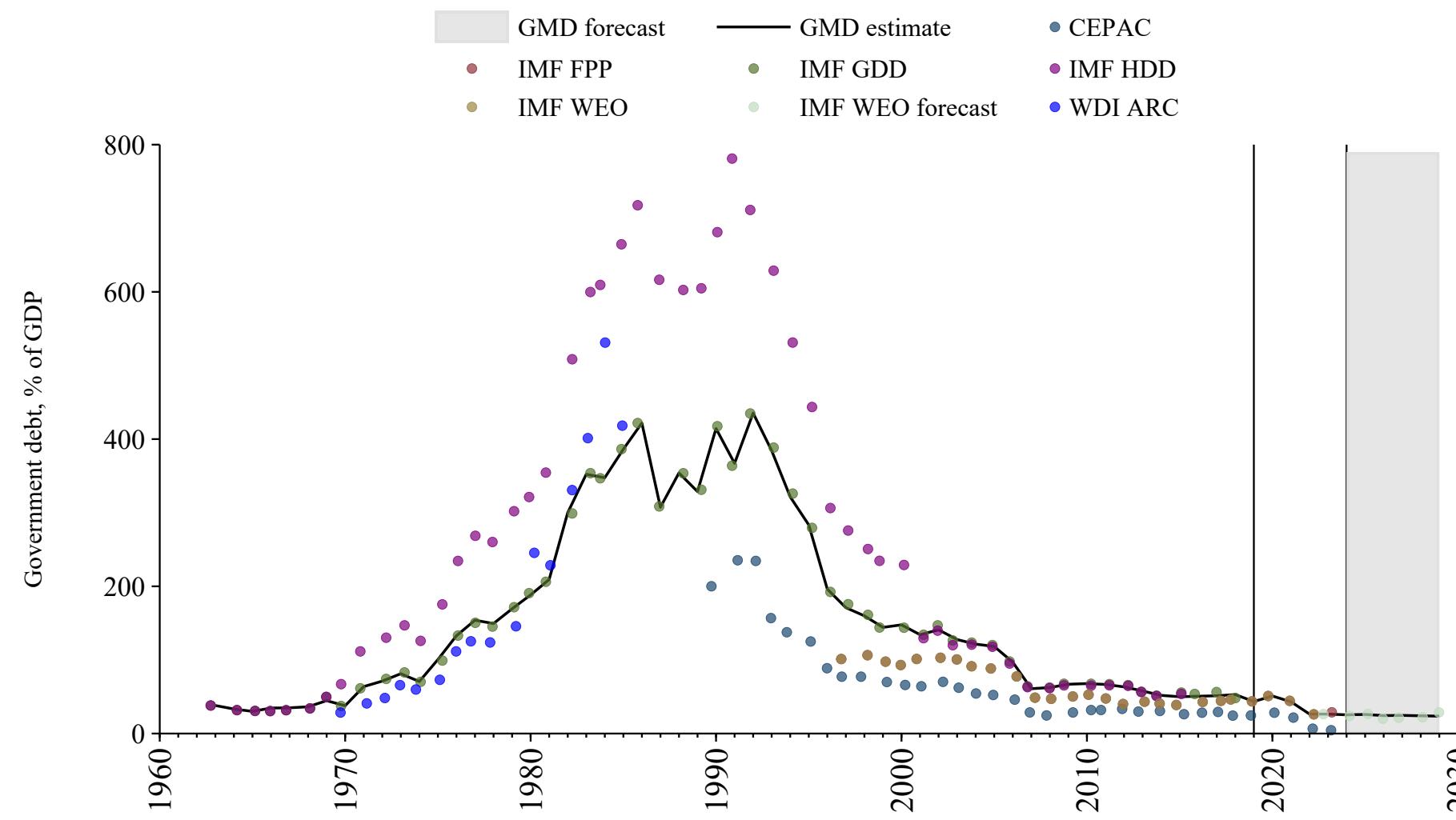
Guinea-Bissau

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1986 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



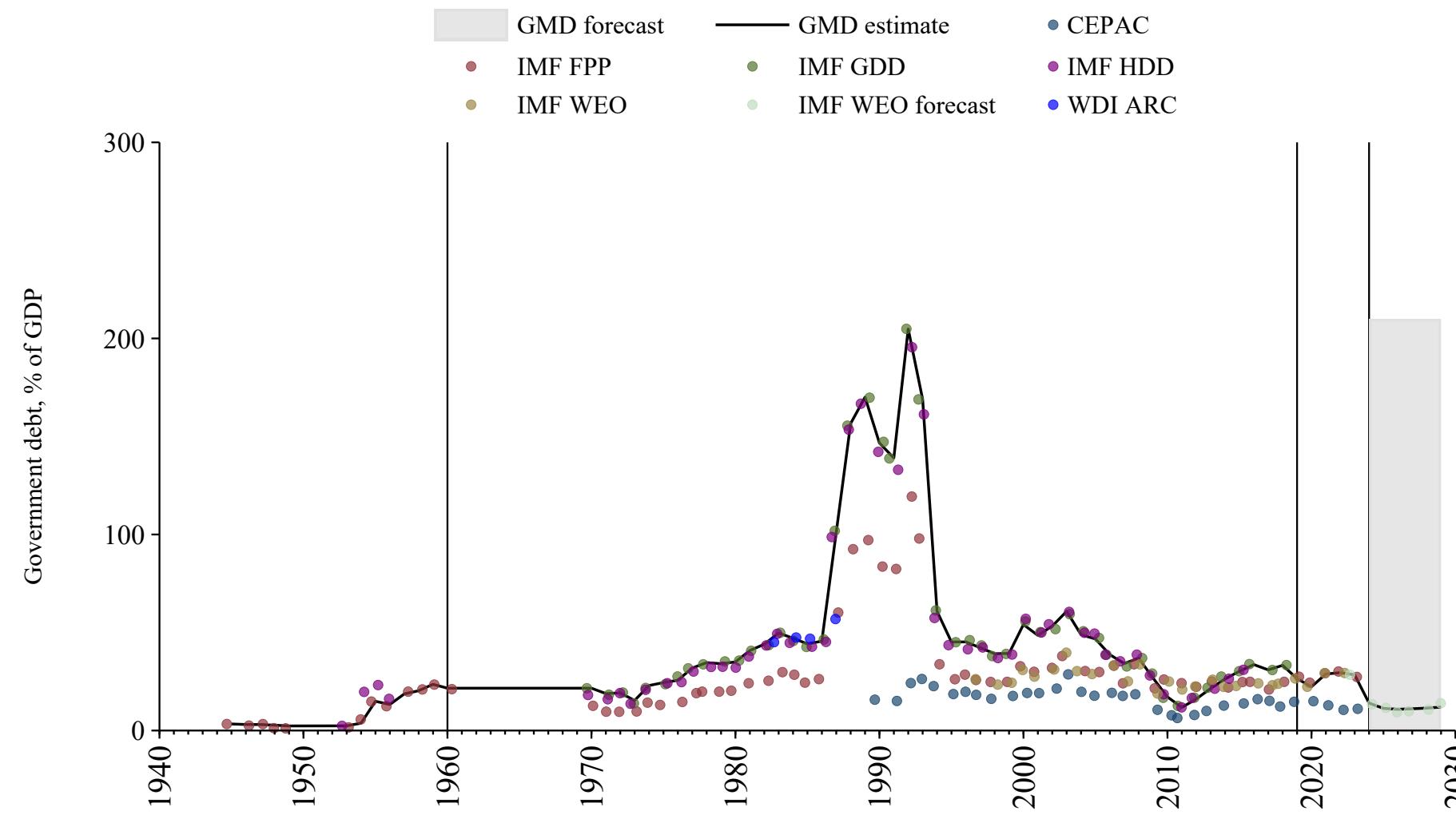
Guyana

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1963 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



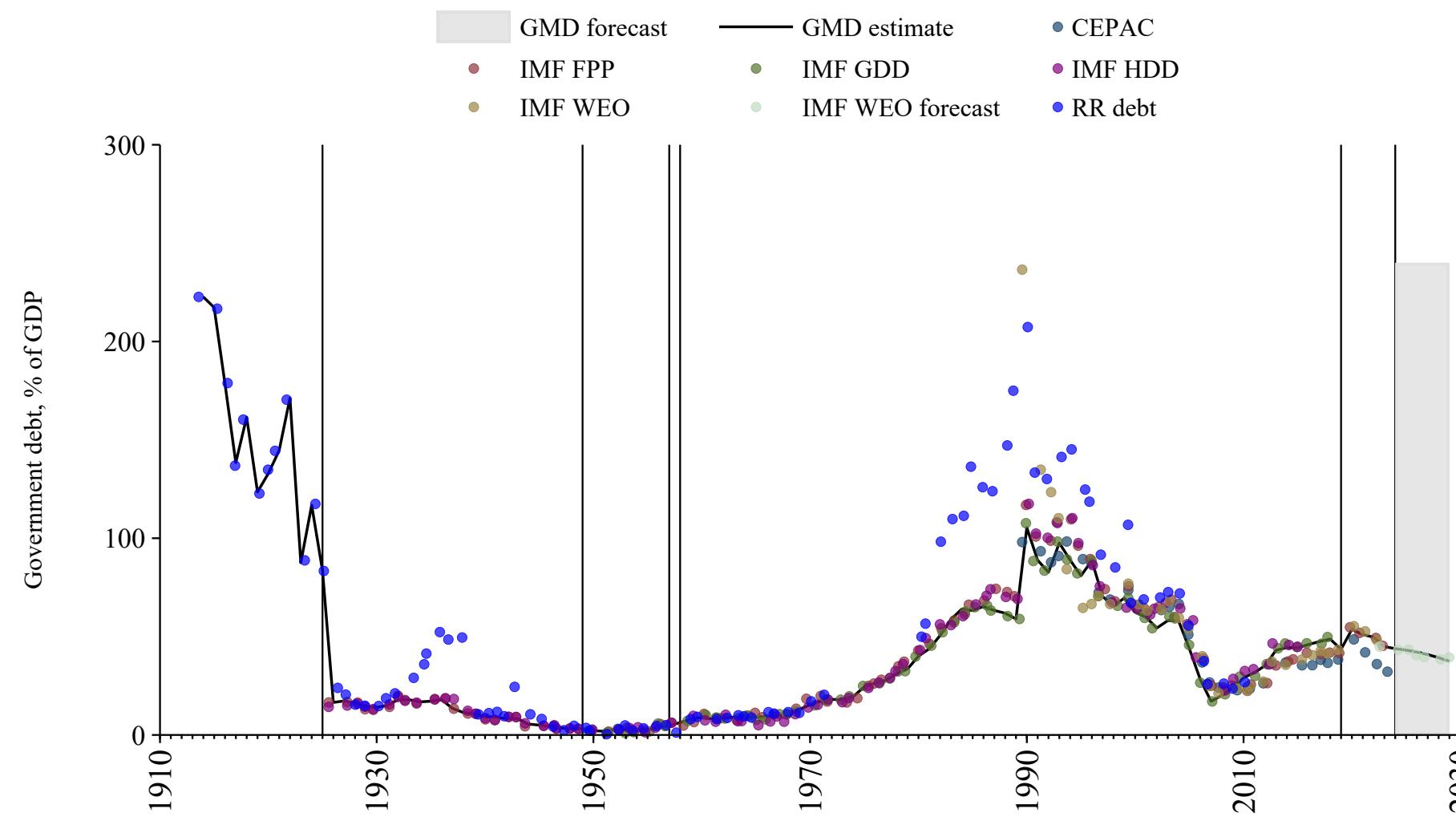
Haiti

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1945 - 1960 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1961. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1961 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



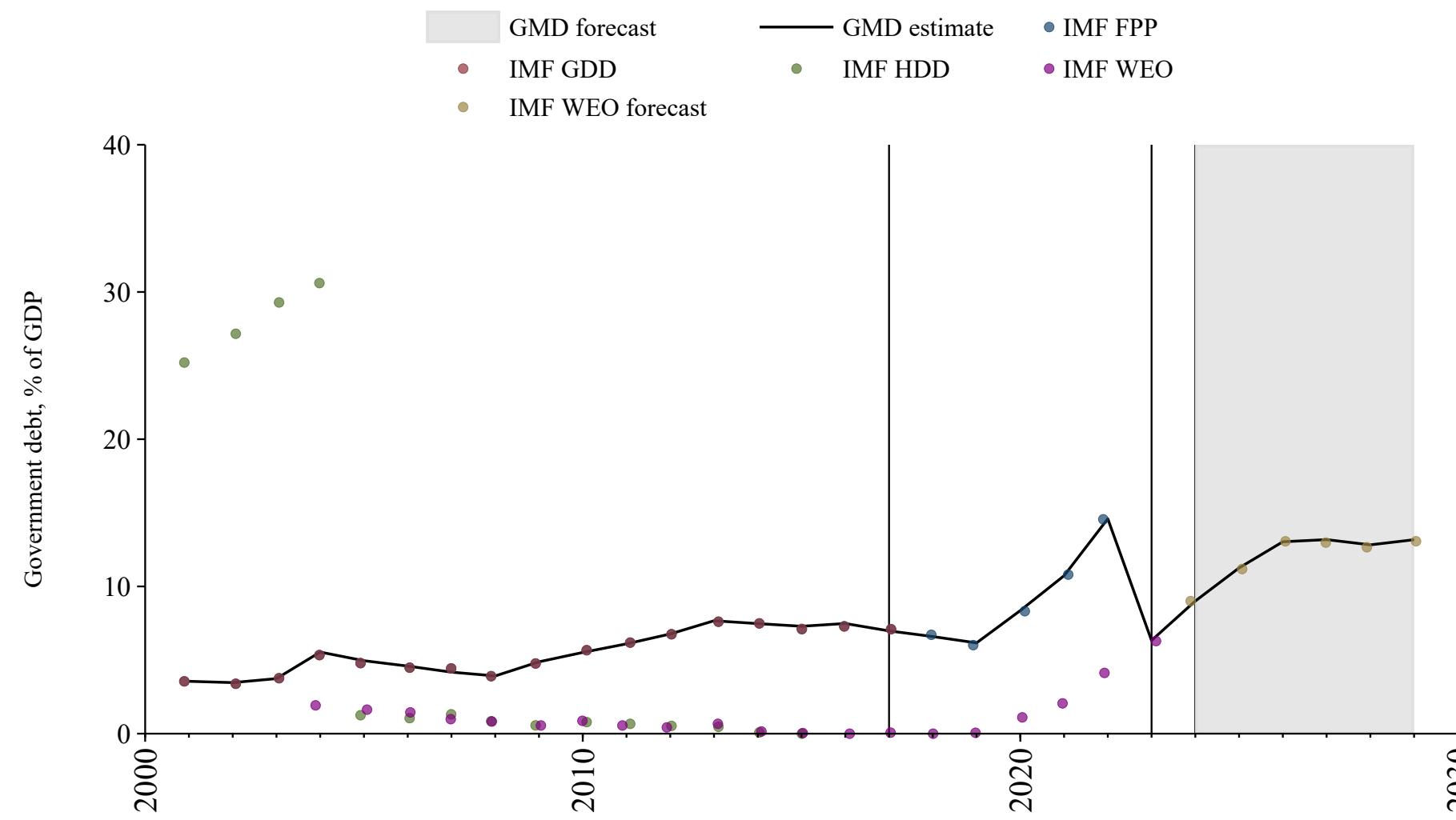
Honduras

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1914 - 1925 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1926. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1926 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1957 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1958. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1958 - 1958 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1959. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1959 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



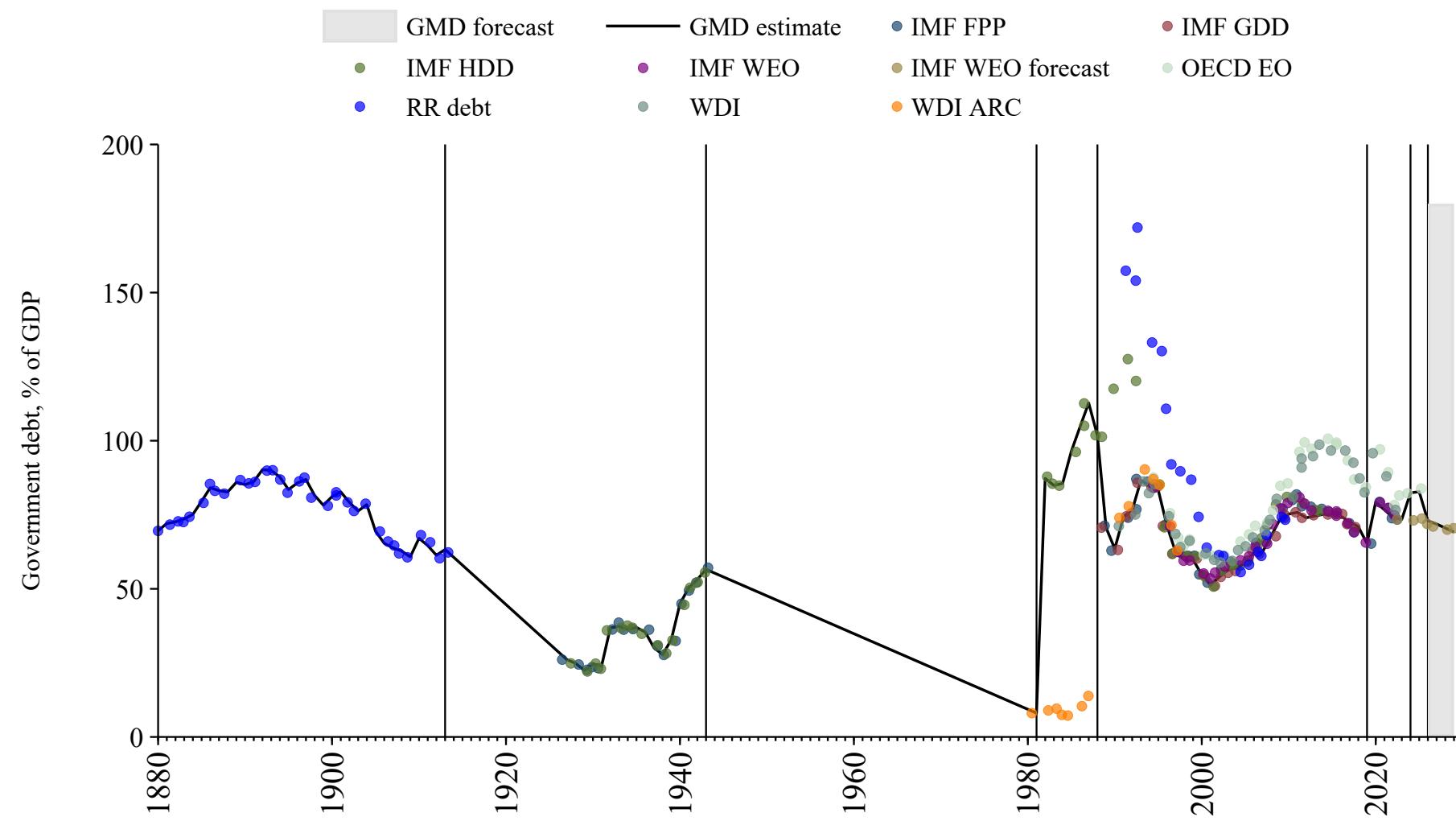
Hong Kong

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|--|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 2001 - 2017 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2018. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2018 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024a) | 2023 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



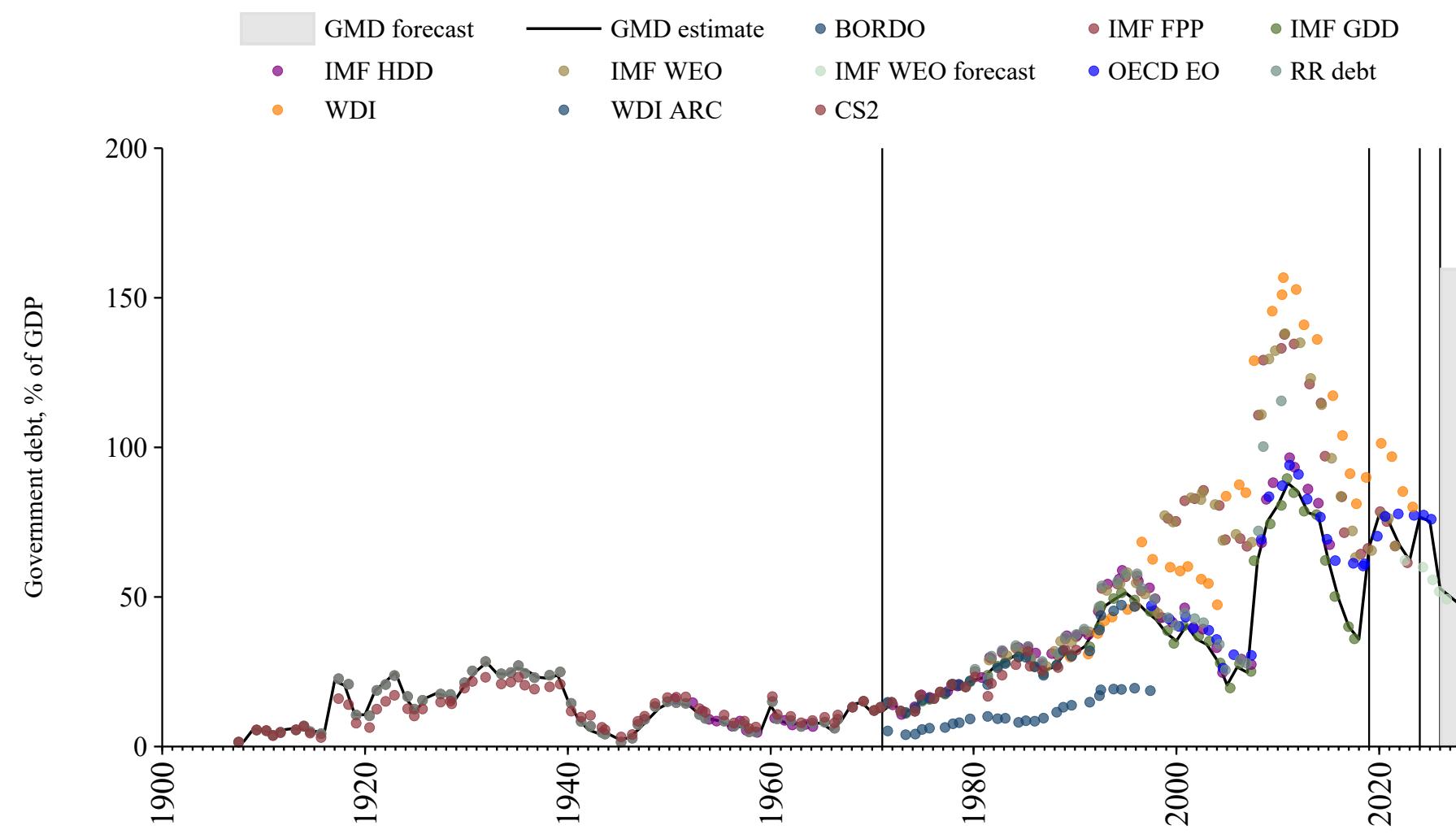
Hungary

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1880 - 1913 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1914. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1914 - 1943 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1944. |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1944 - 1981 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1982. |
| International Monetary Fund (2010) | 1982 - 1988 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1989. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1989 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2024 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2026 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



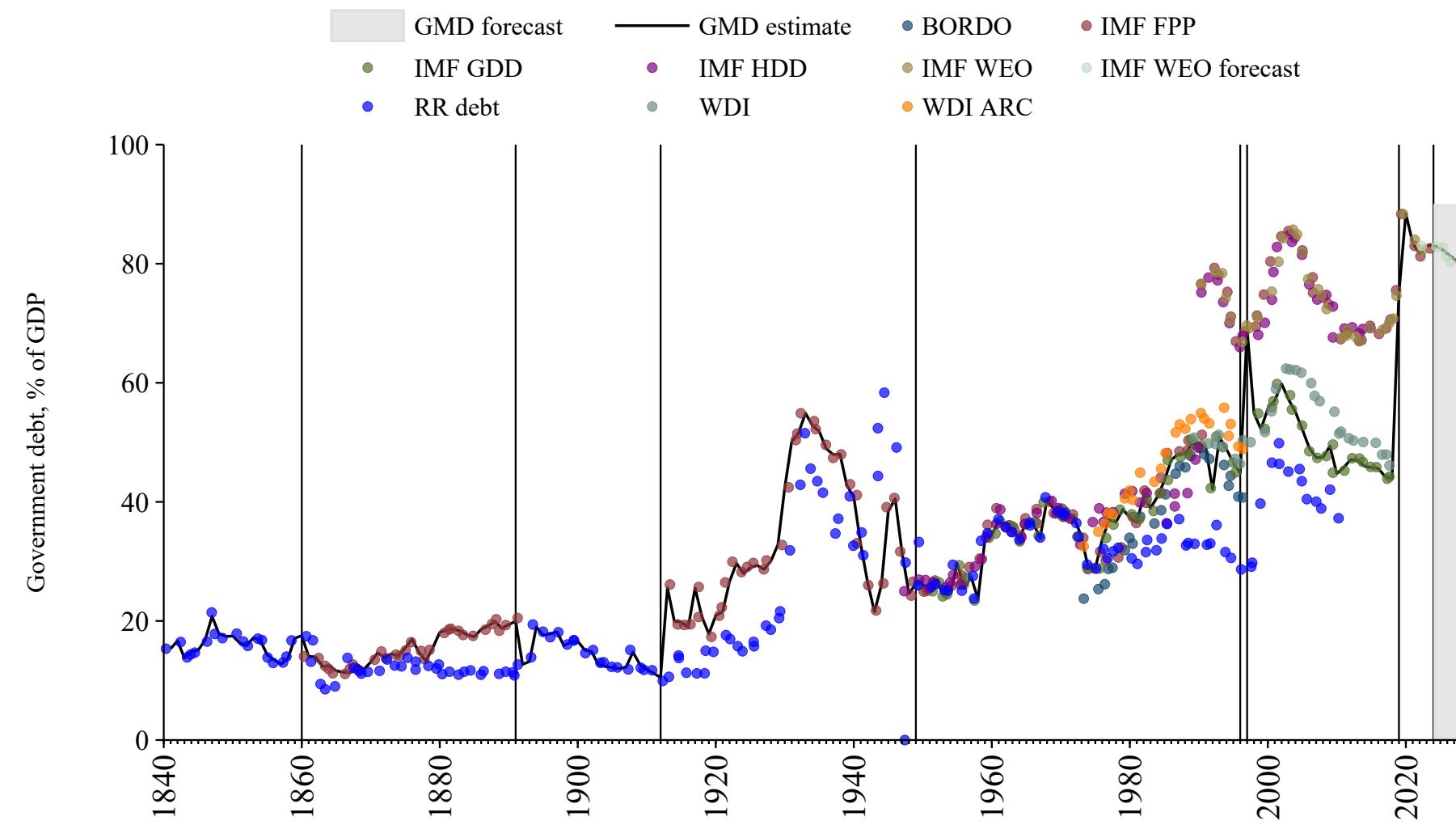
Iceland

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1908 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1972 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2024 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2026 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



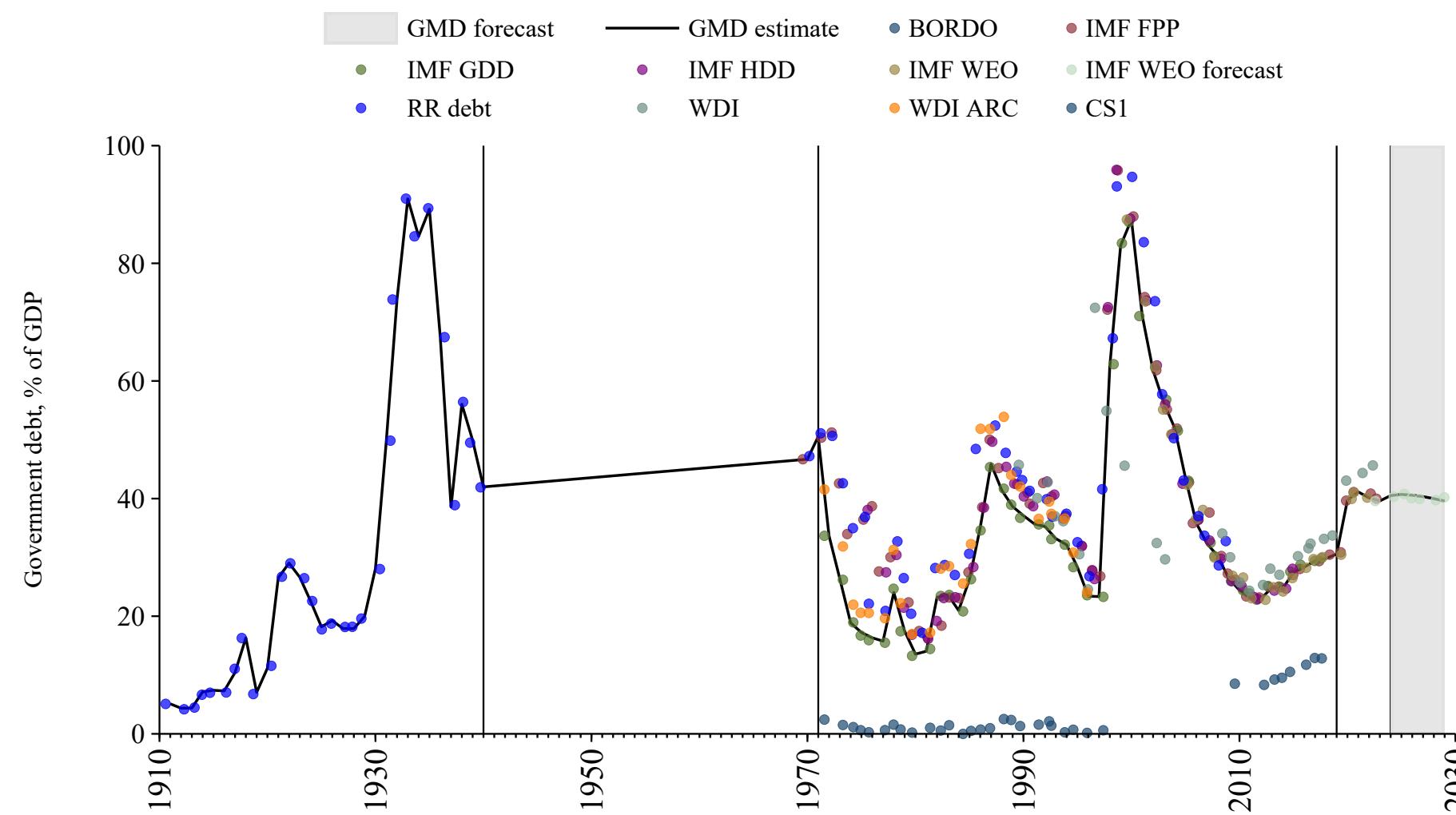
India

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1841 - 1860 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1861. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1861 - 1891 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1892. |
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1892 - 1912 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1913. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1913 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1996 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1997. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1997 - 1997 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1998. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1998 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



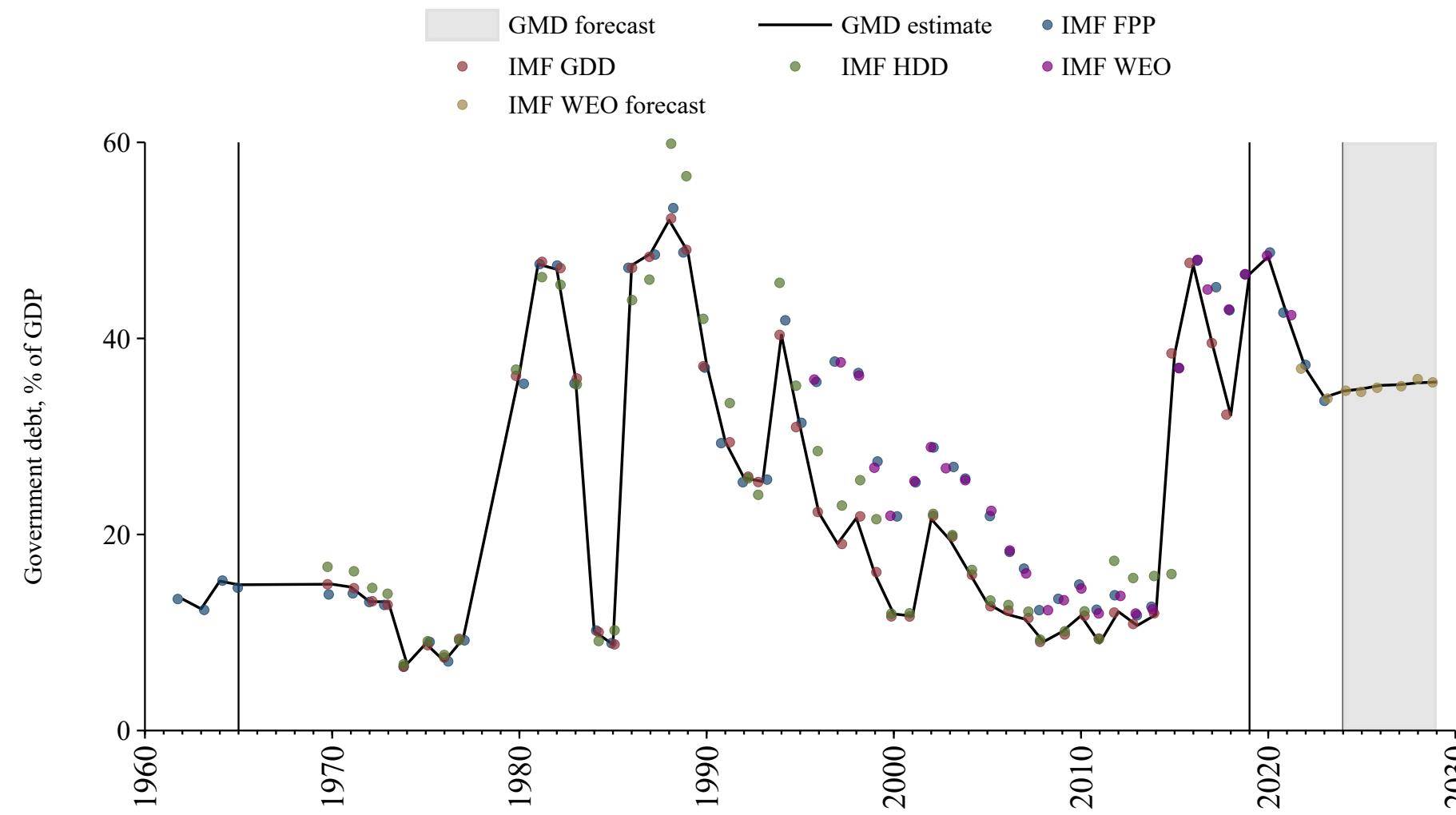
Indonesia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1911 - 1940 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1941. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1941 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1972 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



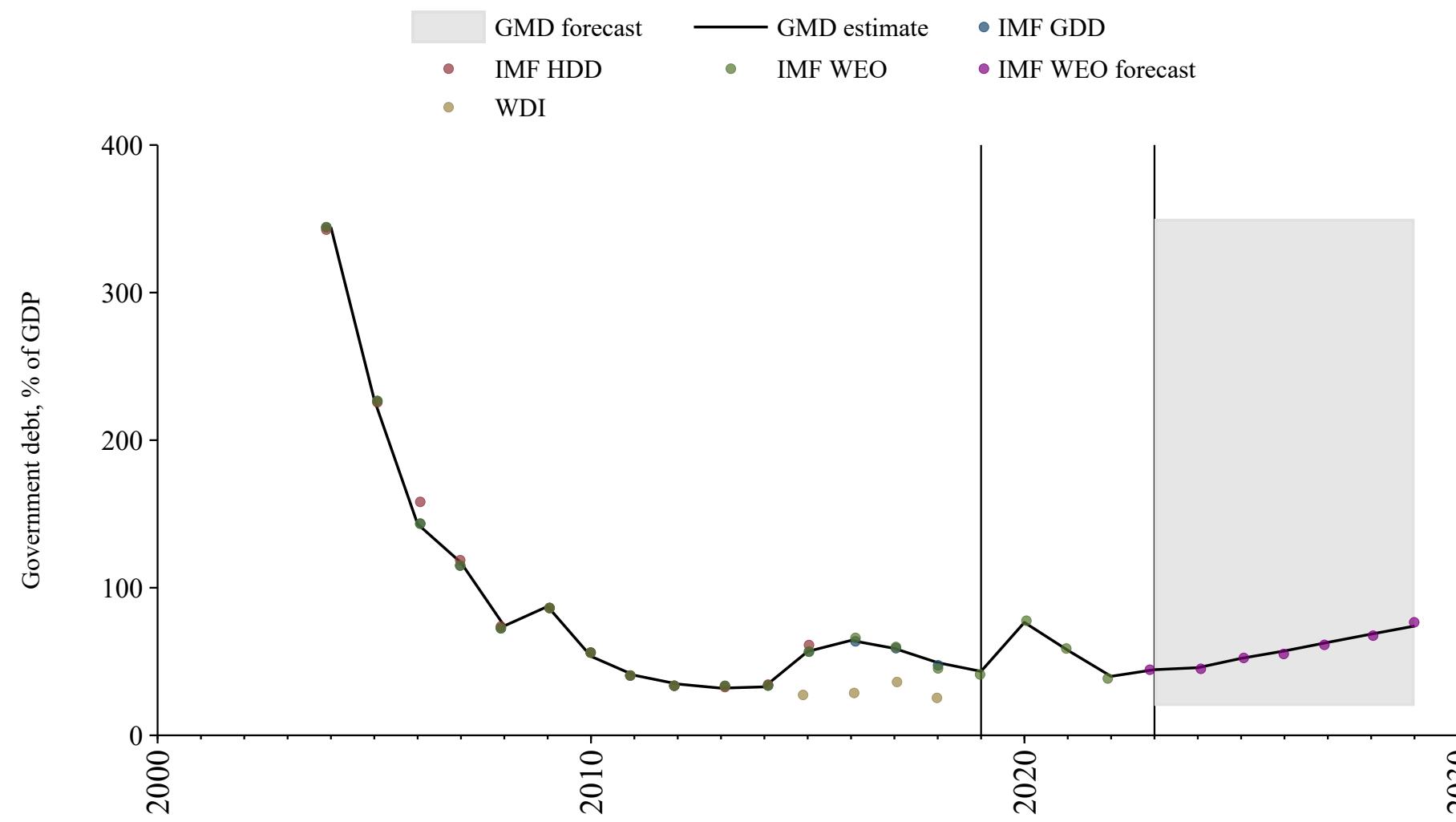
Iran

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1962 - 1965 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1966. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1966 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



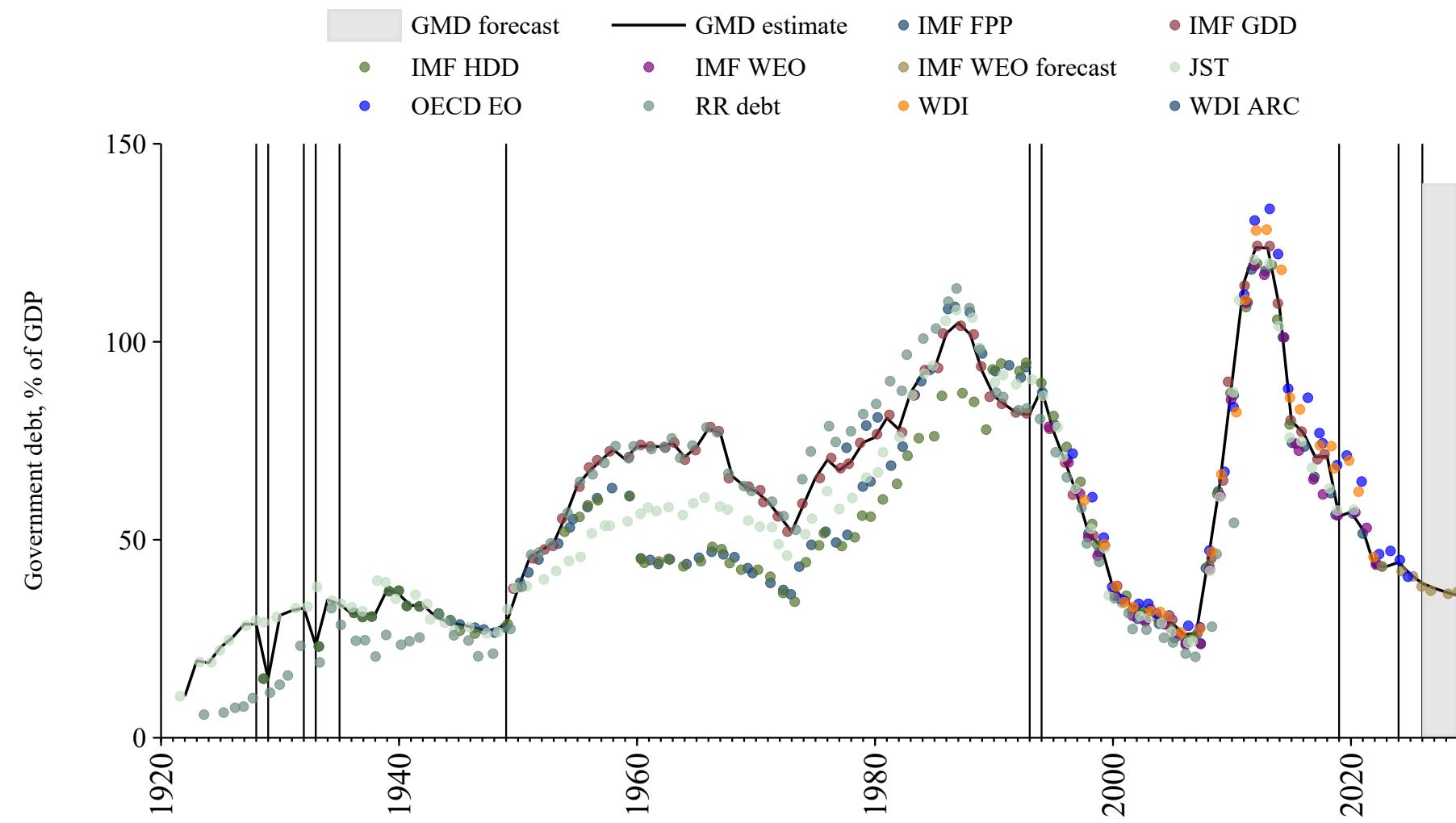
Iraq

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 2004 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| WEO (2024a) | 2019 - 2022 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2023. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2023 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



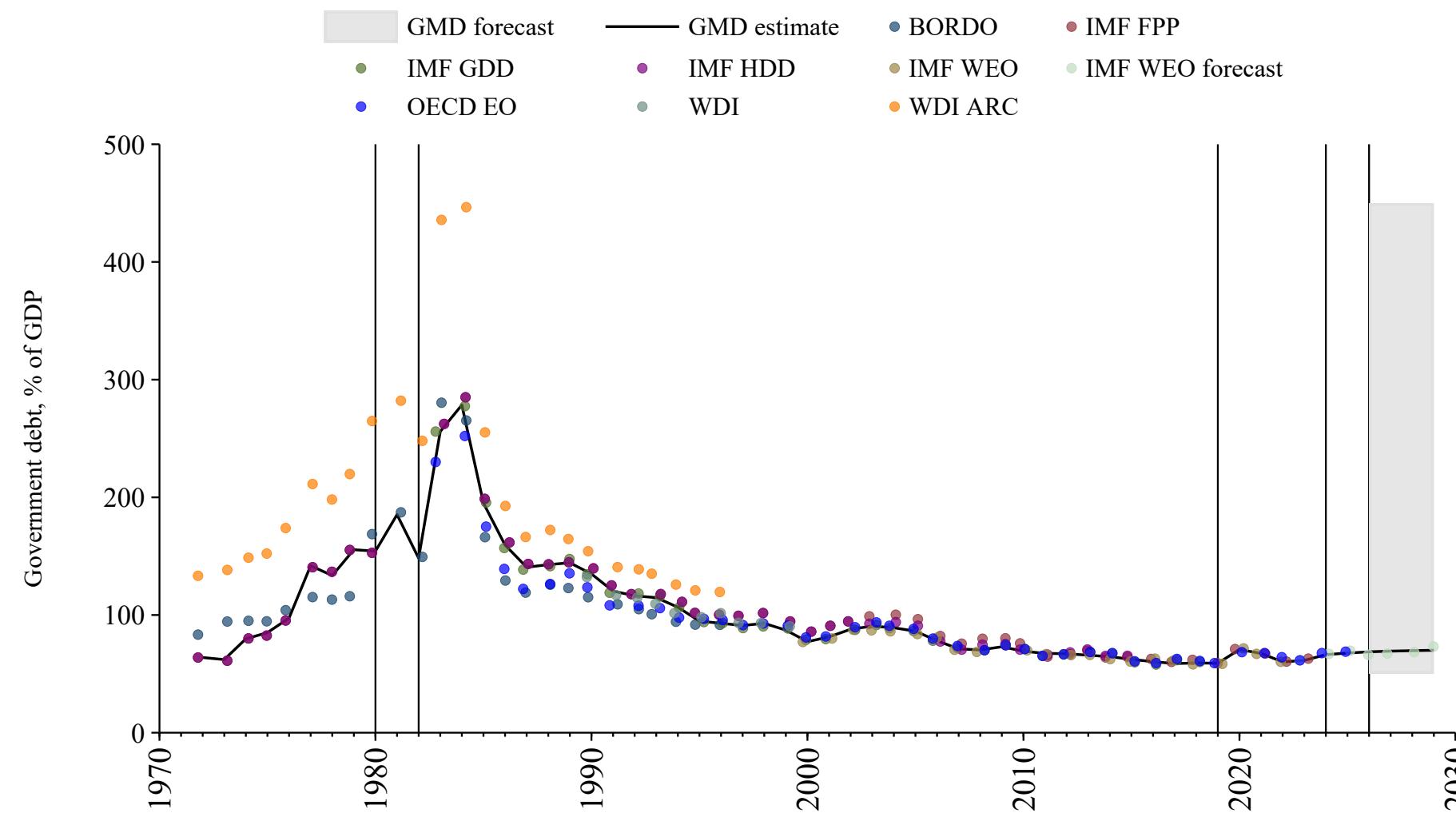
Ireland

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1922 - 1928 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1929. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1929 - 1929 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1930. |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1930 - 1932 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1933. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1933 - 1933 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1934. |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1934 - 1935 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1936. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1936 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1993 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1994. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1994 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1995 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2024 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2026 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



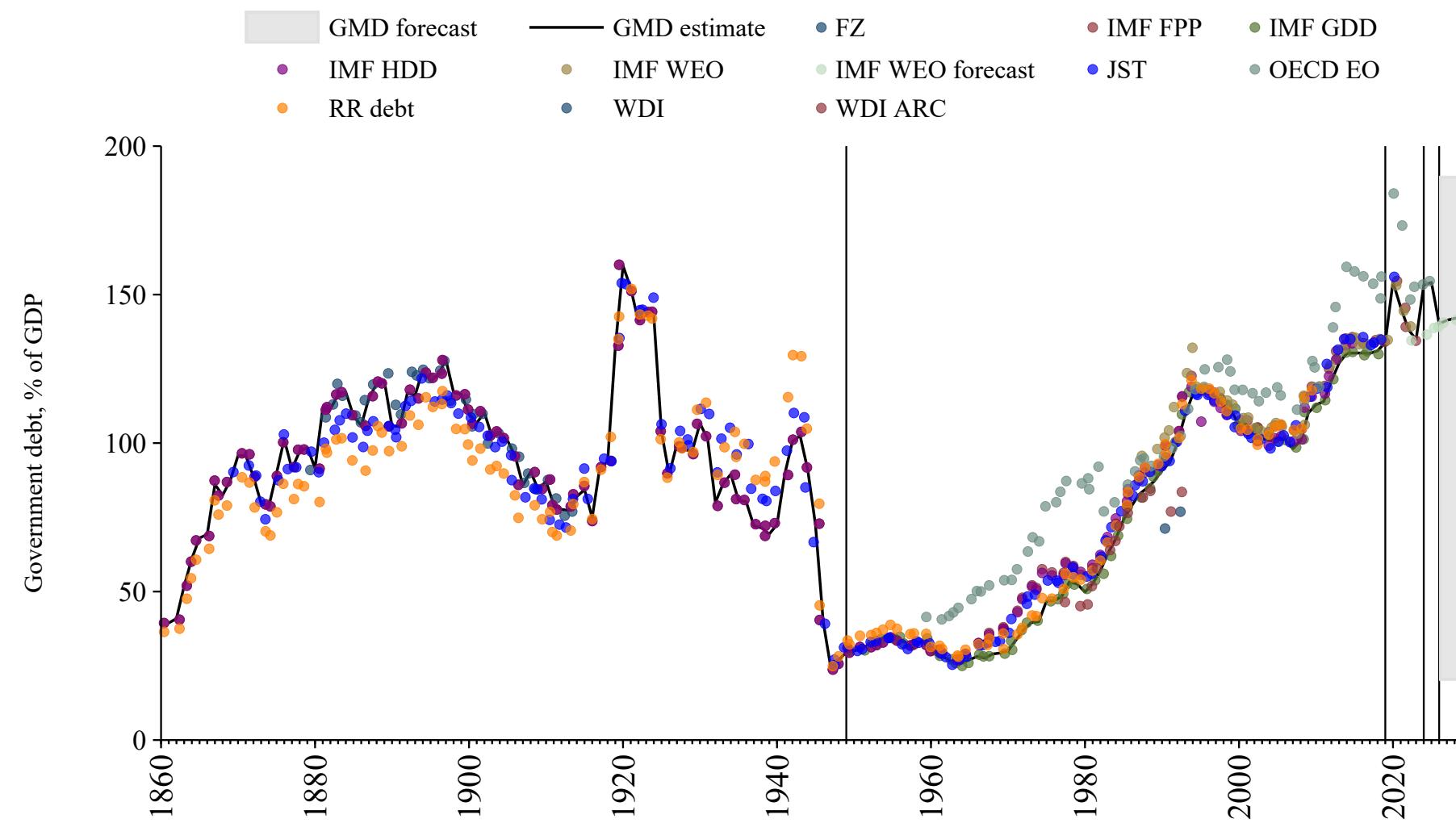
Israel

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1972 - 1980 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1981. |
| Bordo et al. (2001) | 1981 - 1982 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1983. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1983 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2024 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2026 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



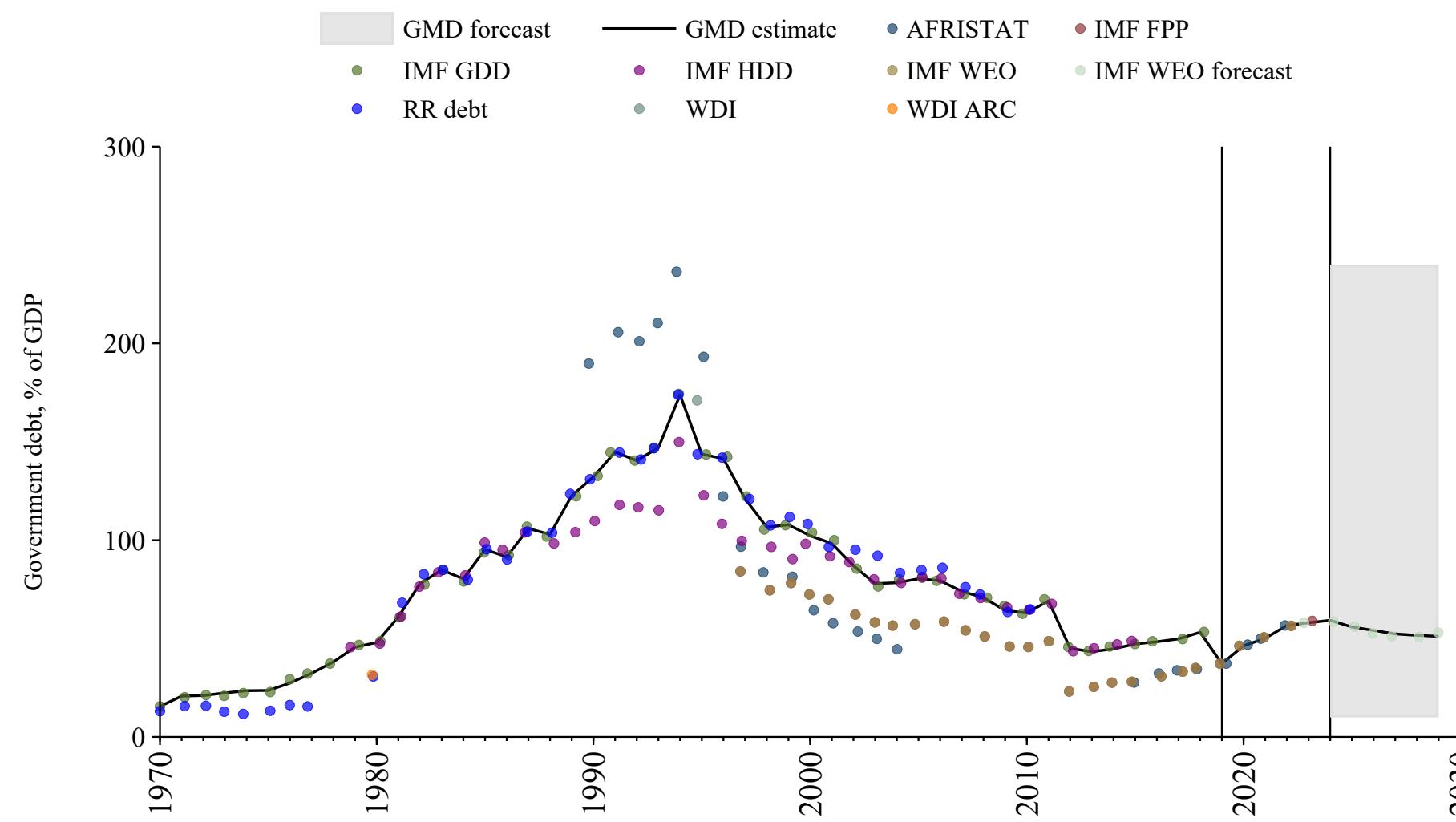
Italy

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1861 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2024 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2026 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



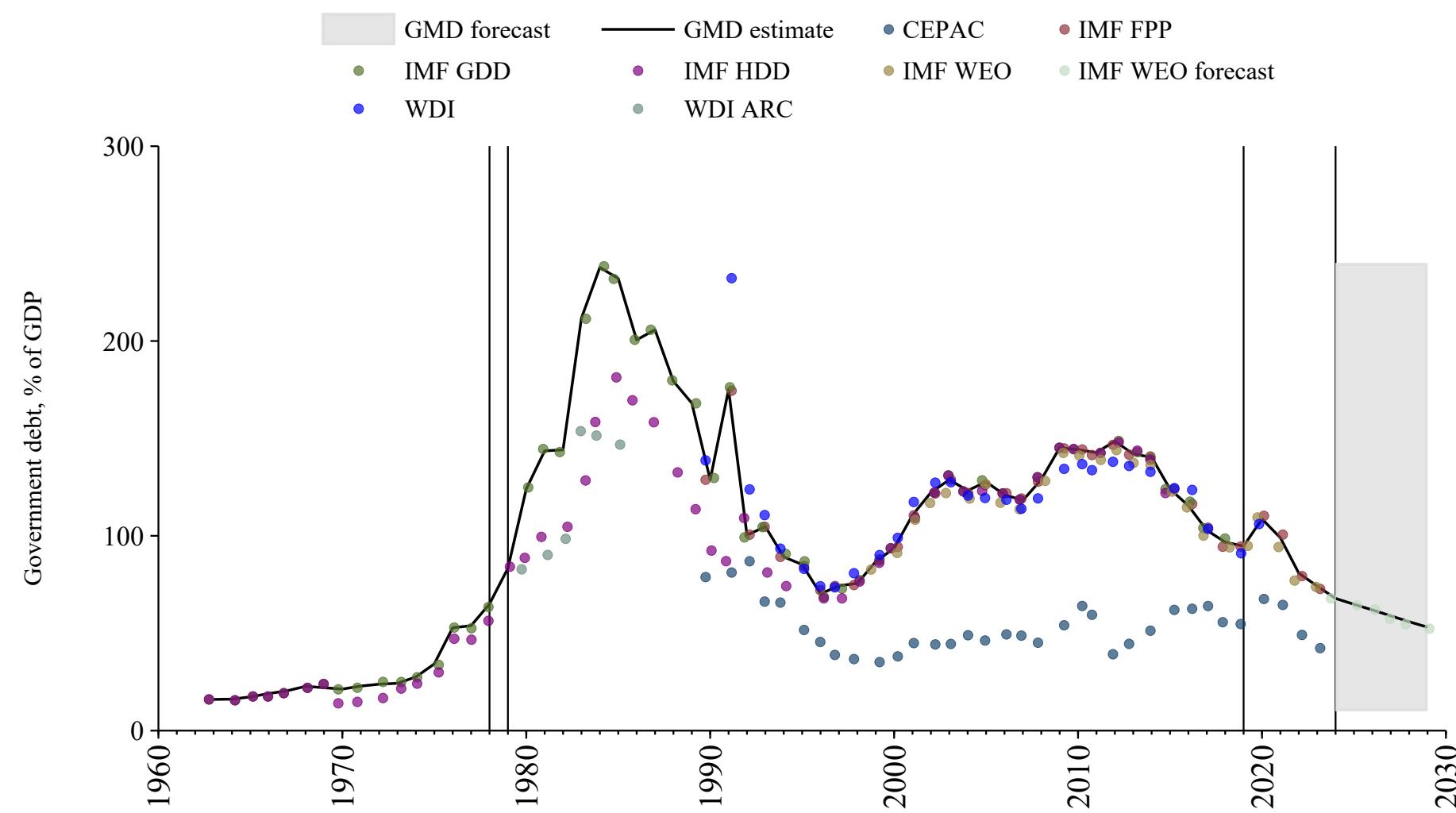
Ivory Coast

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1970 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



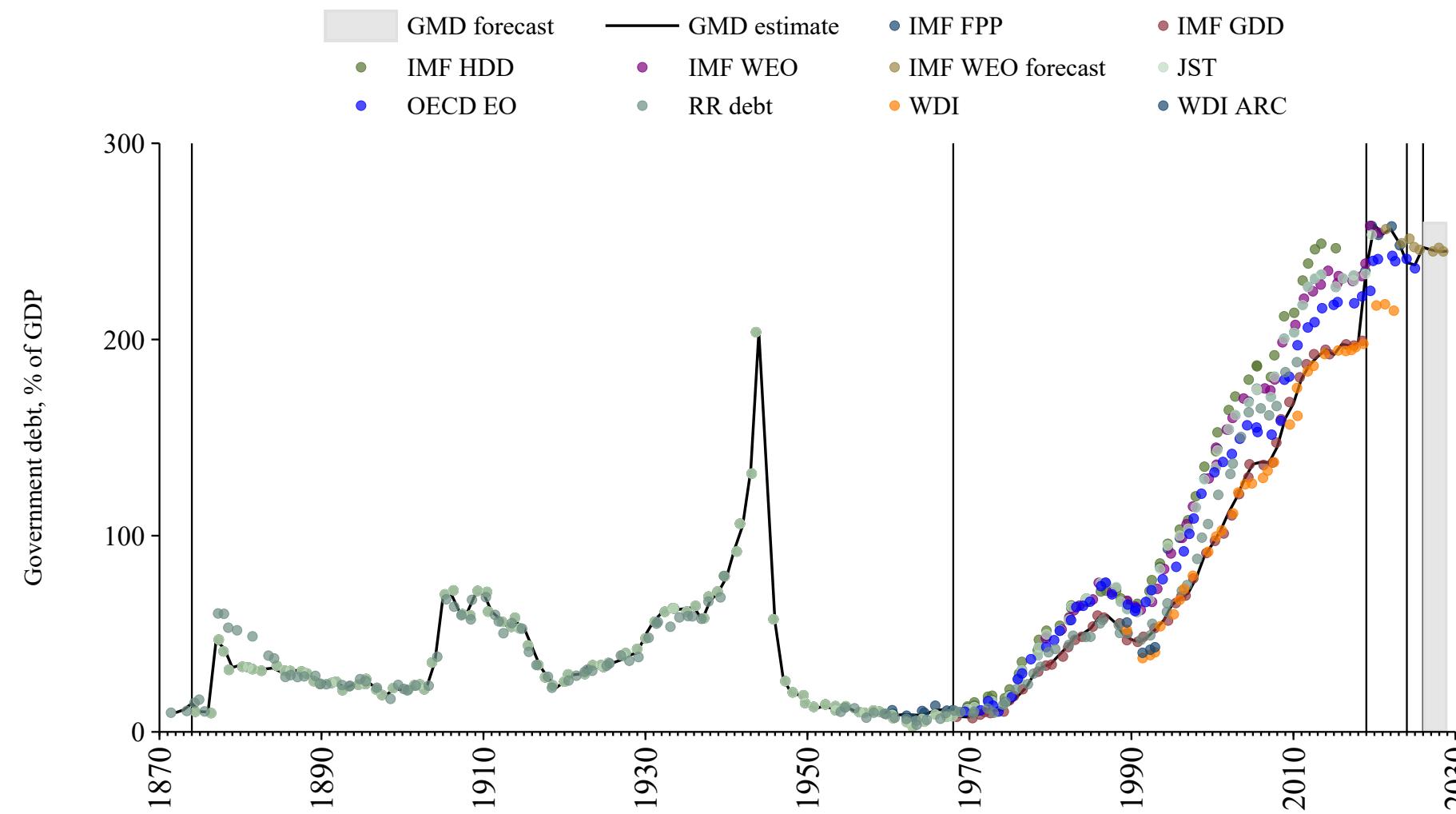
Jamaica

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1963 - 1978 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1979. |
| International Monetary Fund (2010) | 1979 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1980 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



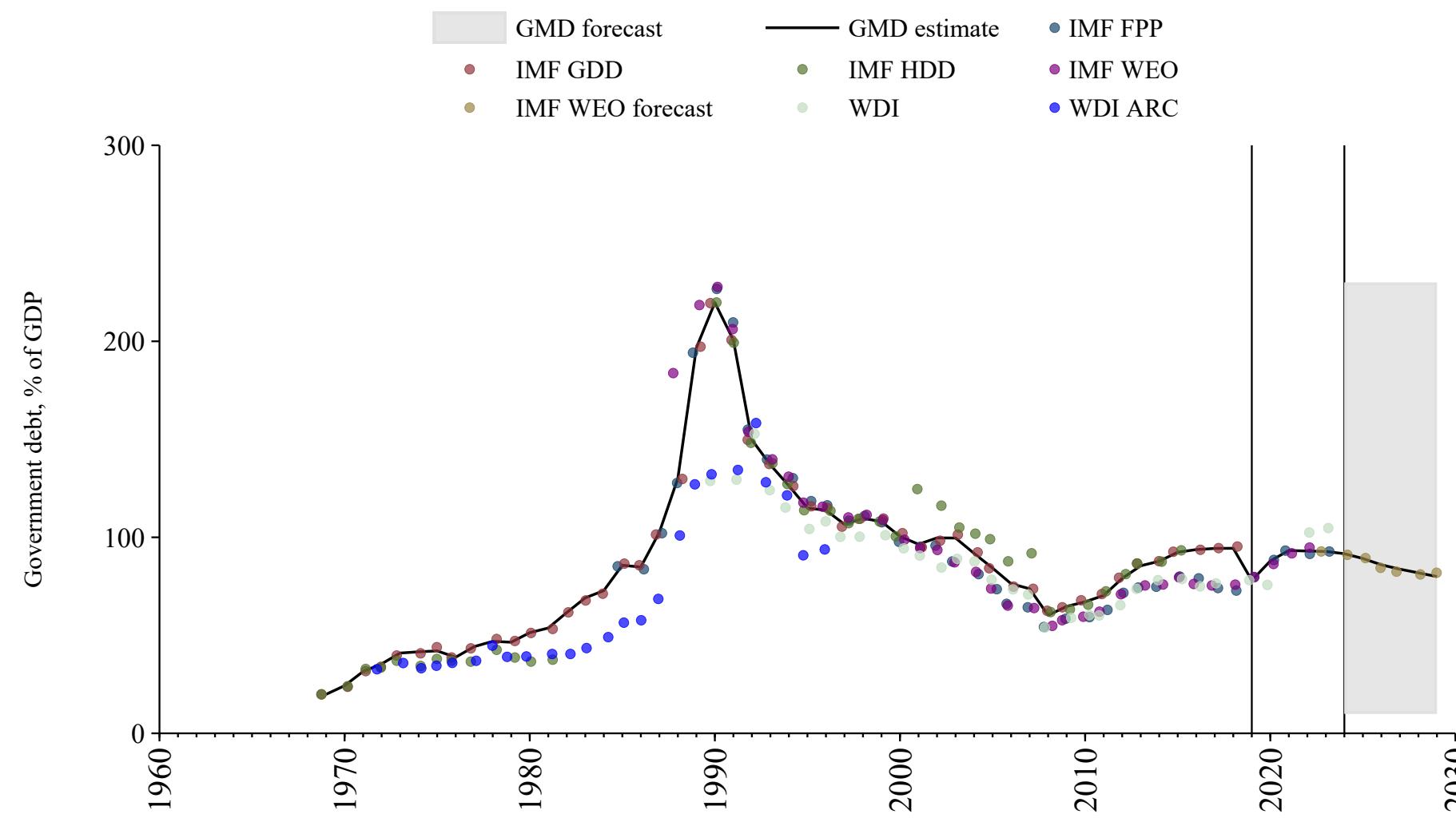
Japan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1872 - 1874 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1875. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1875 - 1968 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1969. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1969 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2024 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2026 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



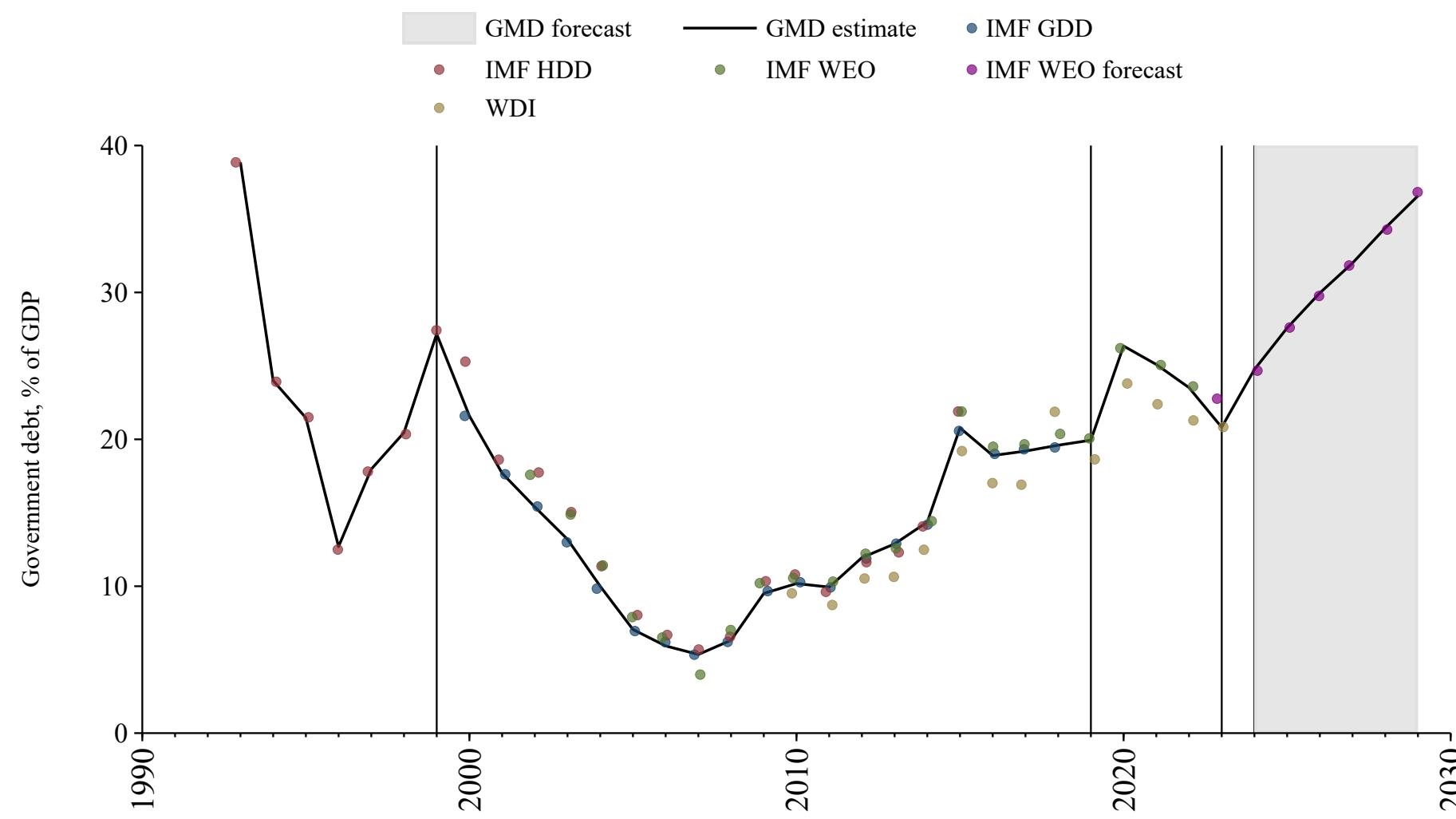
Jordan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1969 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



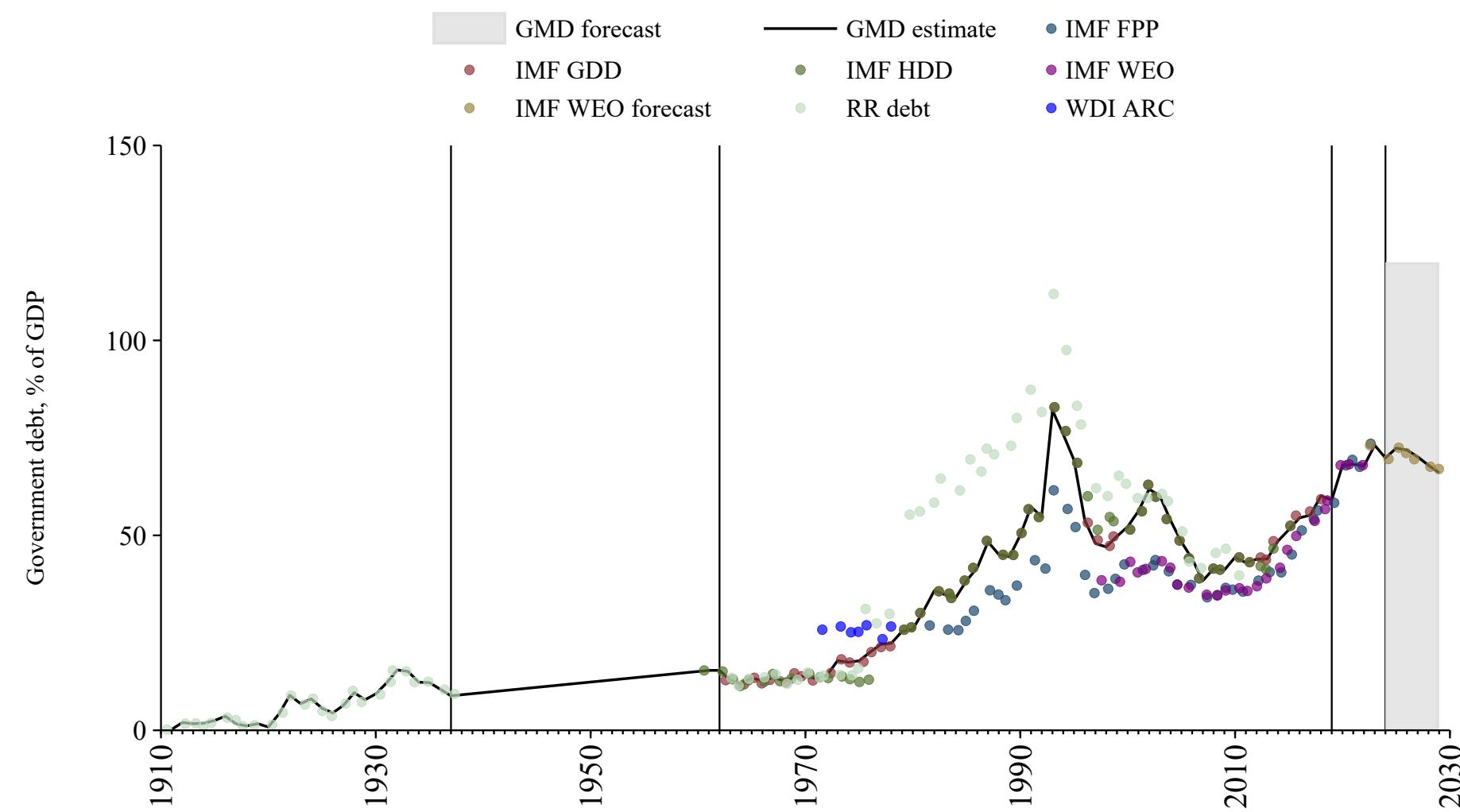
Kazakhstan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2010) | 1993 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 2000 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| WEO (2024a) | 2019 - 2022 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2023. |
| World Bank (2024) | 2023 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



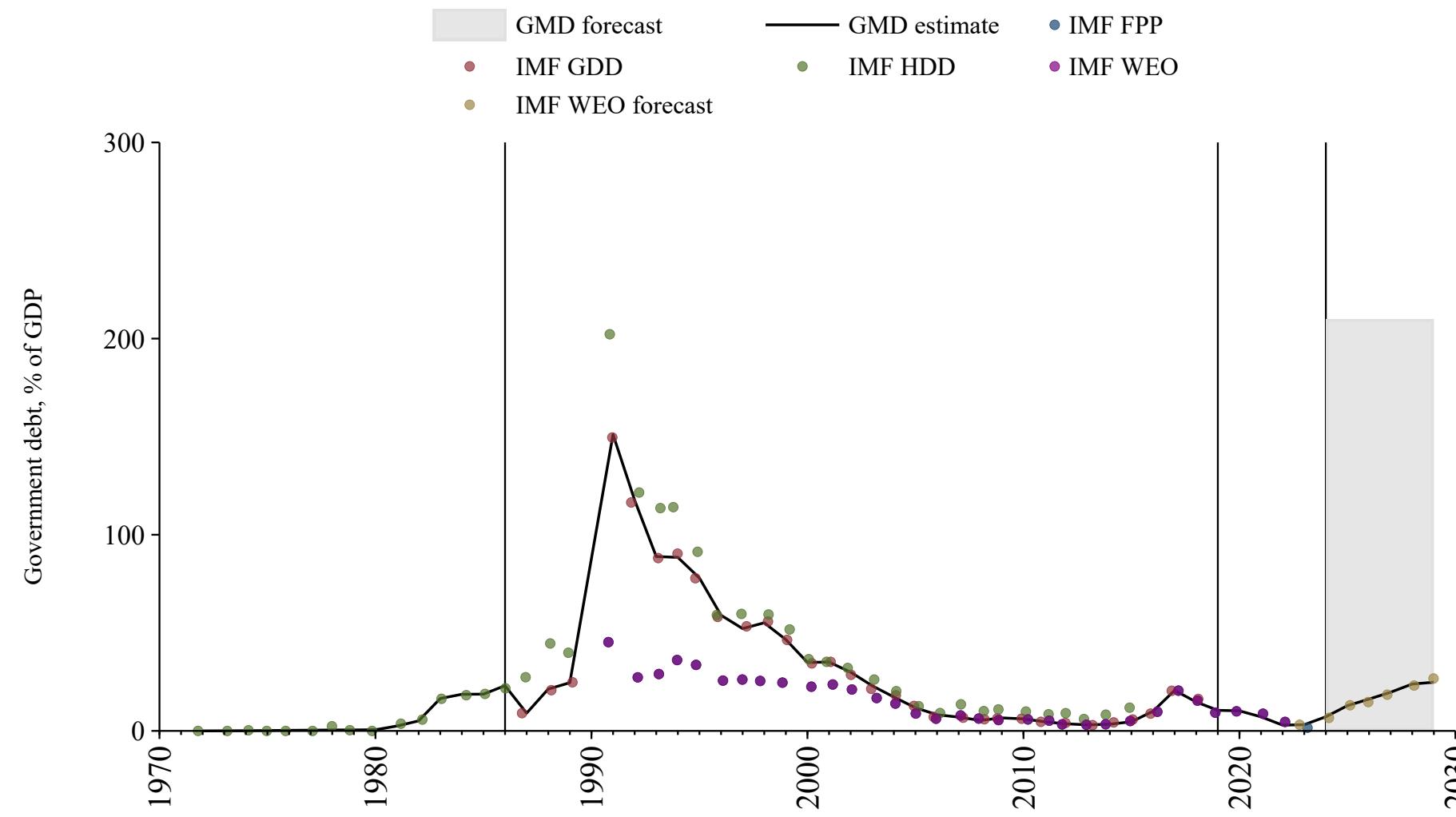
Kenya

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1911 - 1937 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1938. |
| International Monetary Fund (2010) | 1938 - 1962 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1963. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1963 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



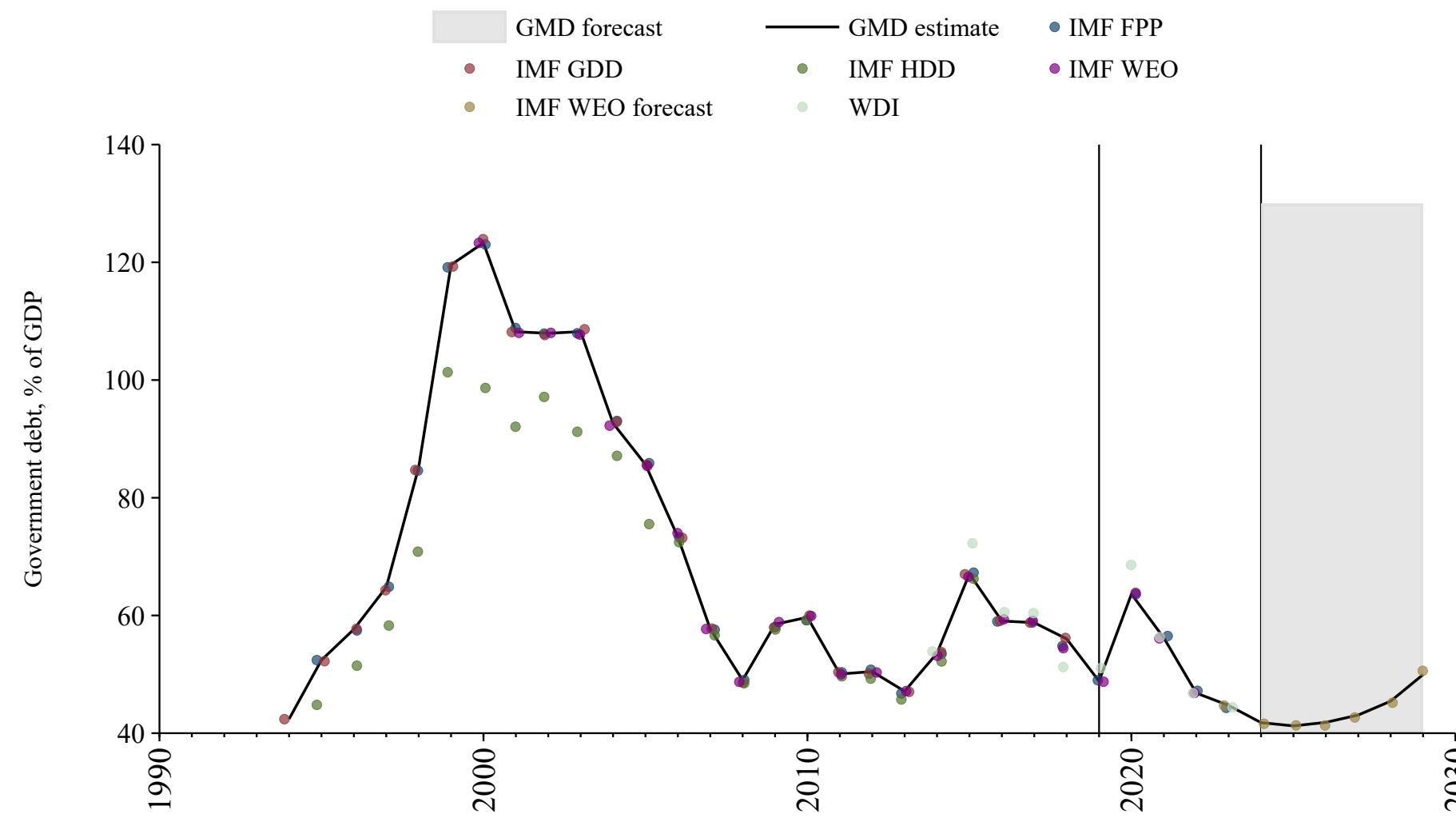
Kuwait

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2010) | 1972 - 1986 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1987. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1987 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



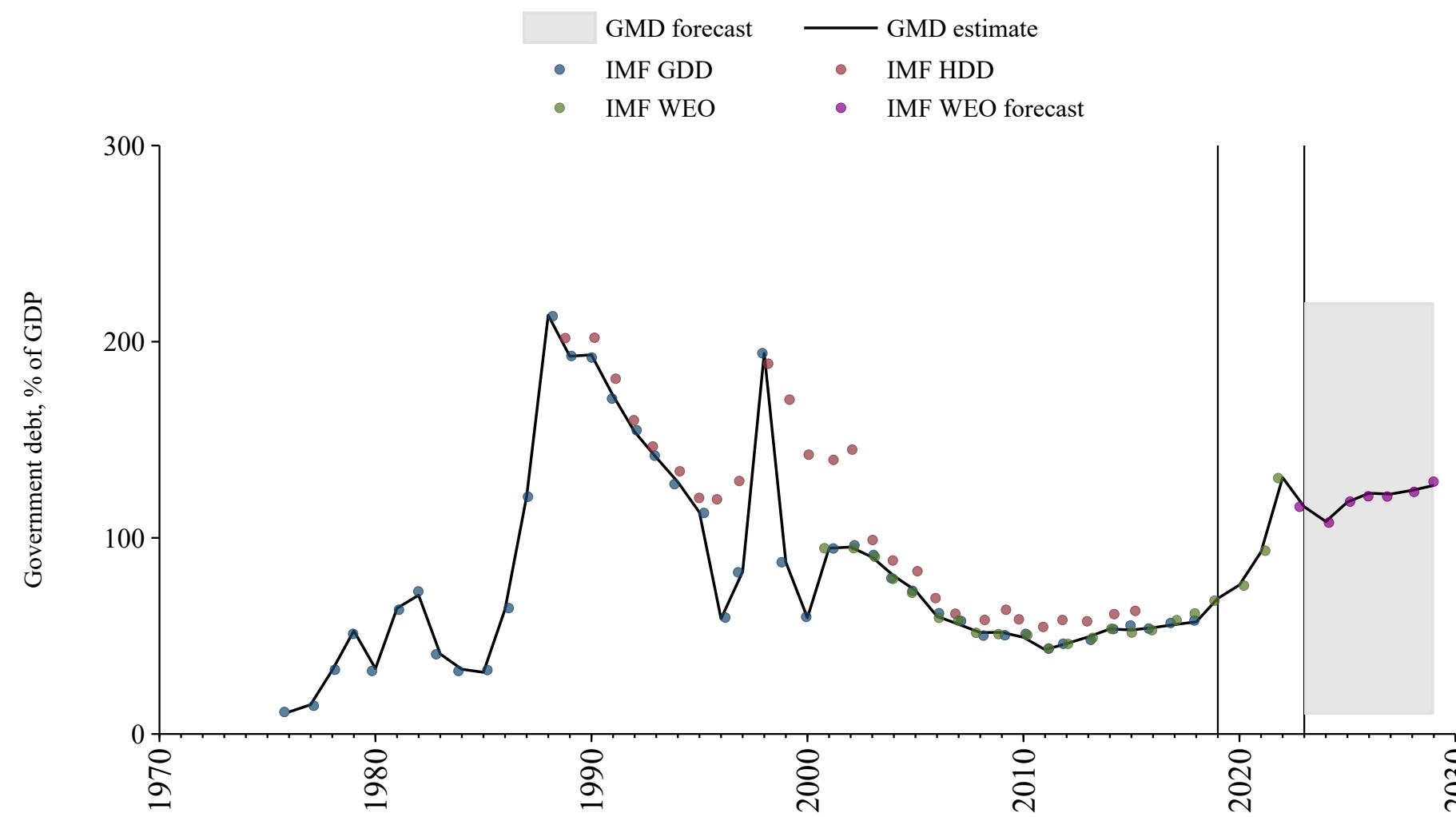
Kyrgyzstan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1994 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



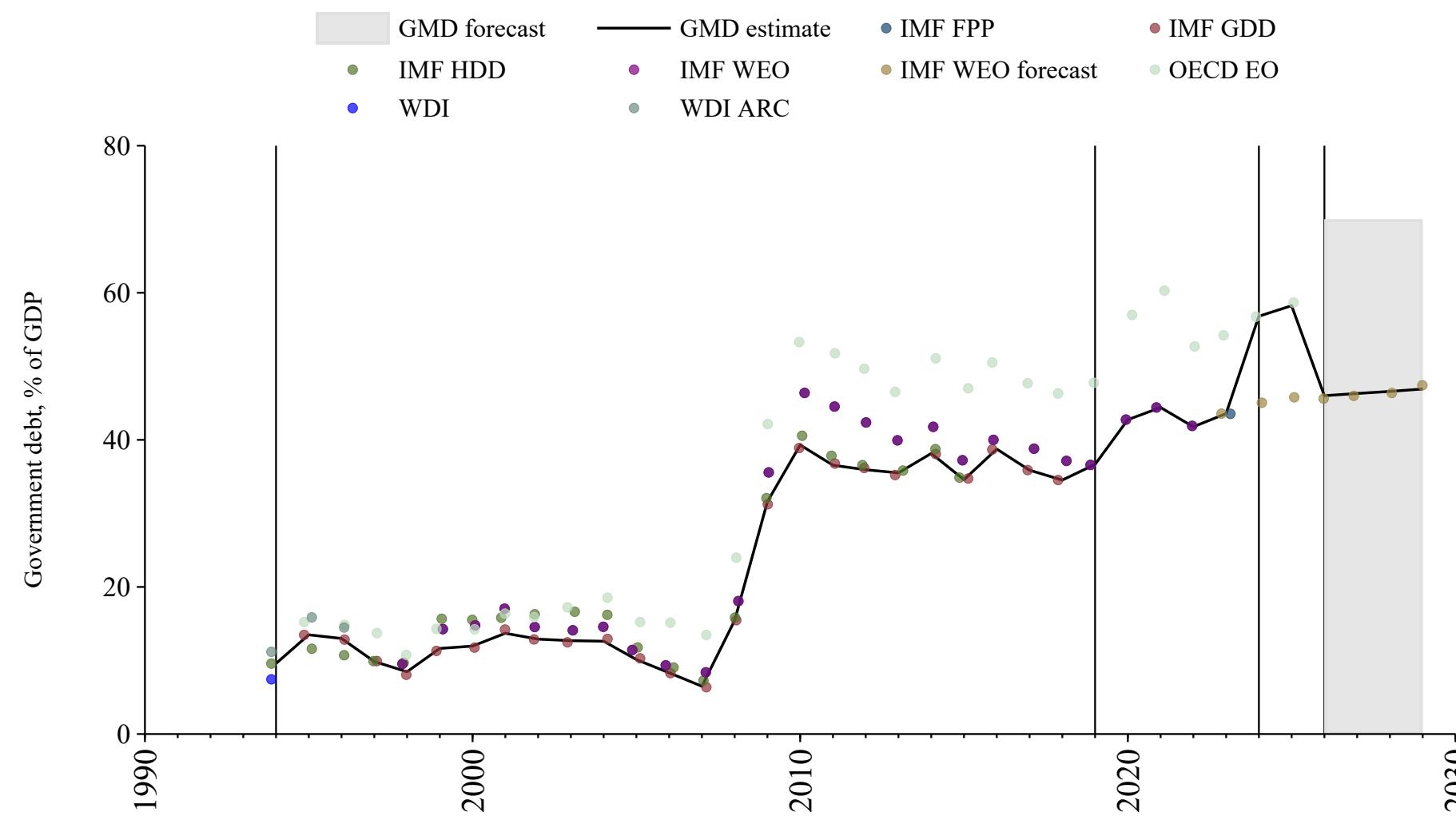
Laos

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1976 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| WEO (2024a) | 2019 - 2022 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2023. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2023 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



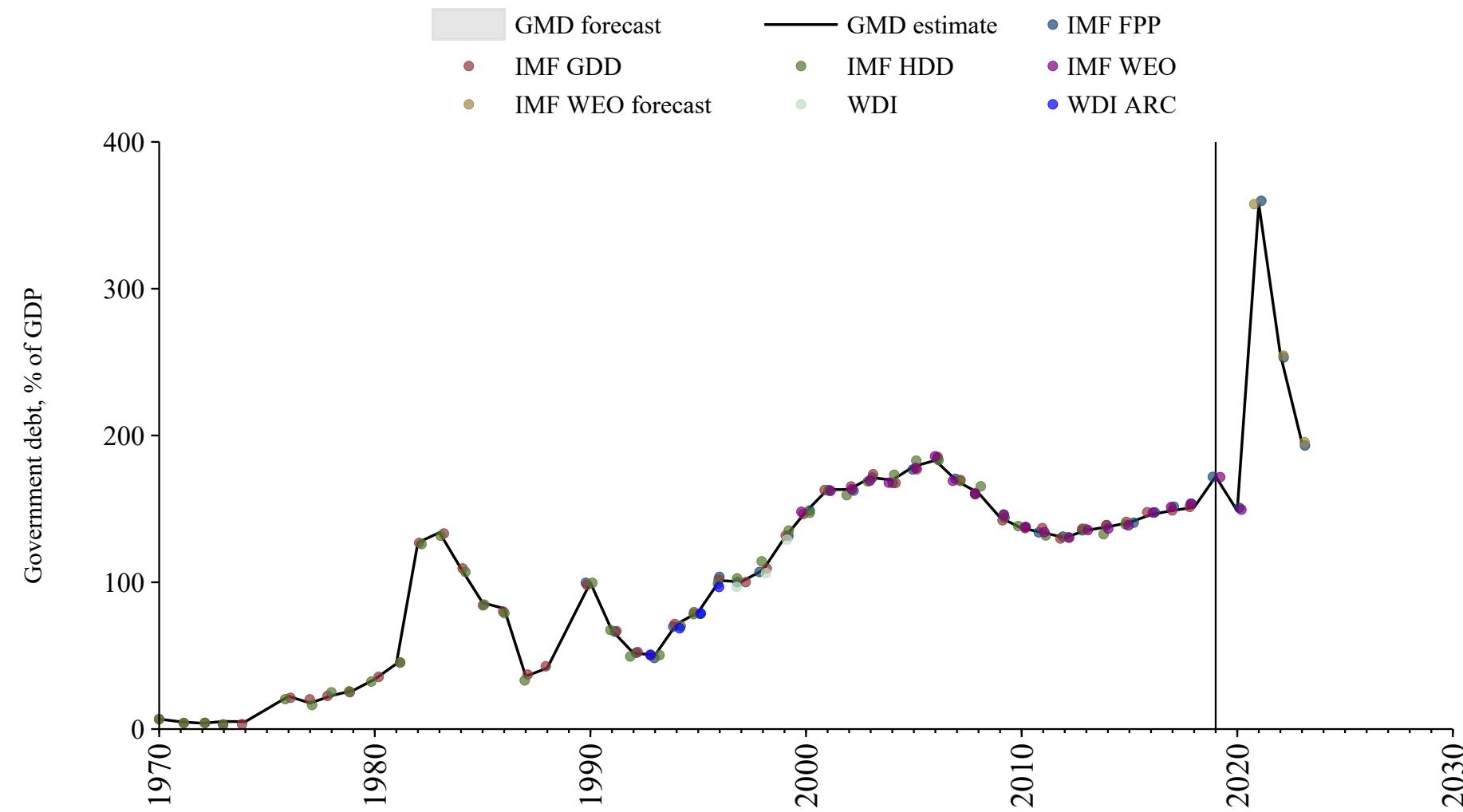
Latvia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2010) | 1994 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1995 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2024 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2026 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



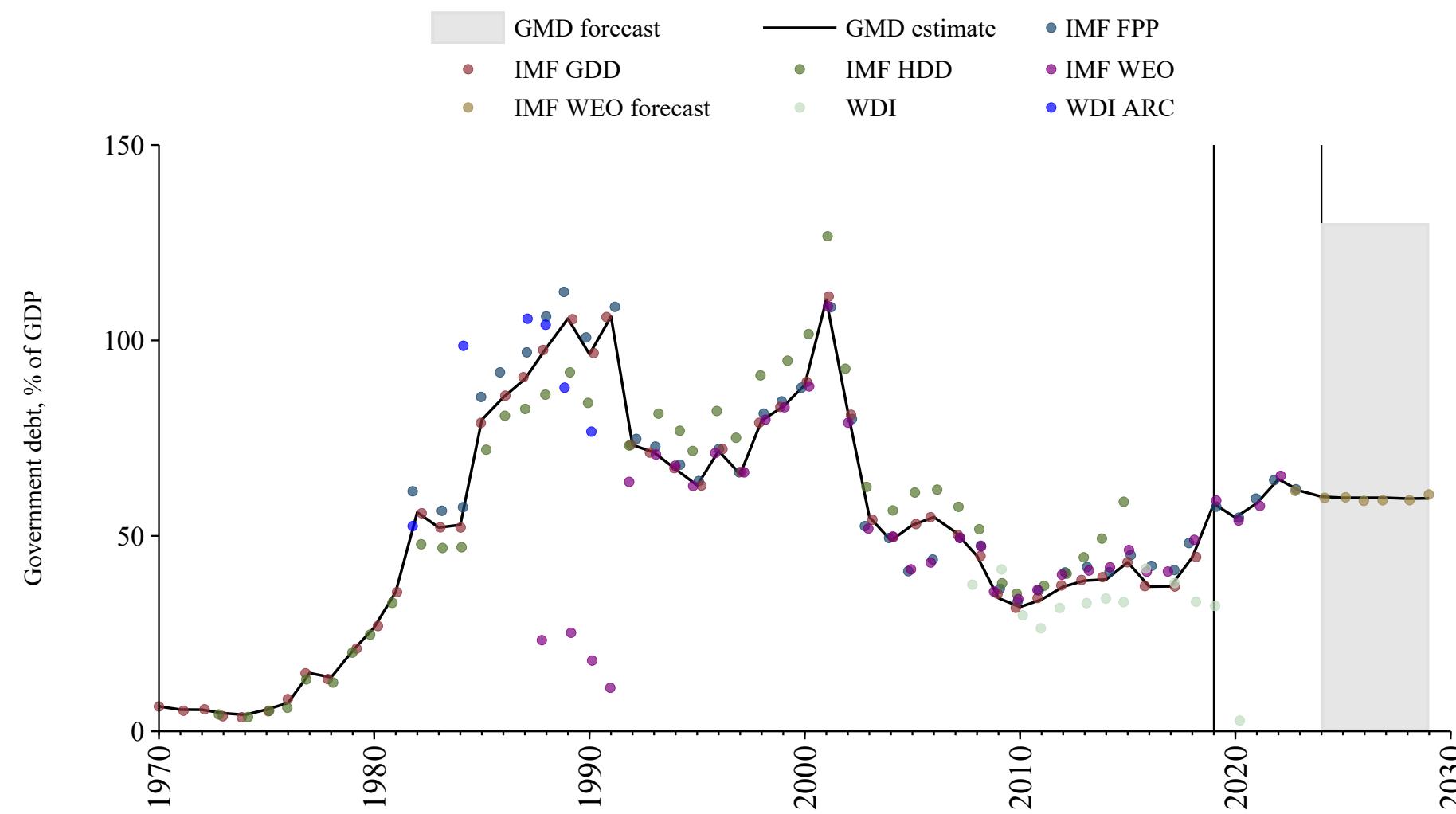
Lebanon

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1970 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |



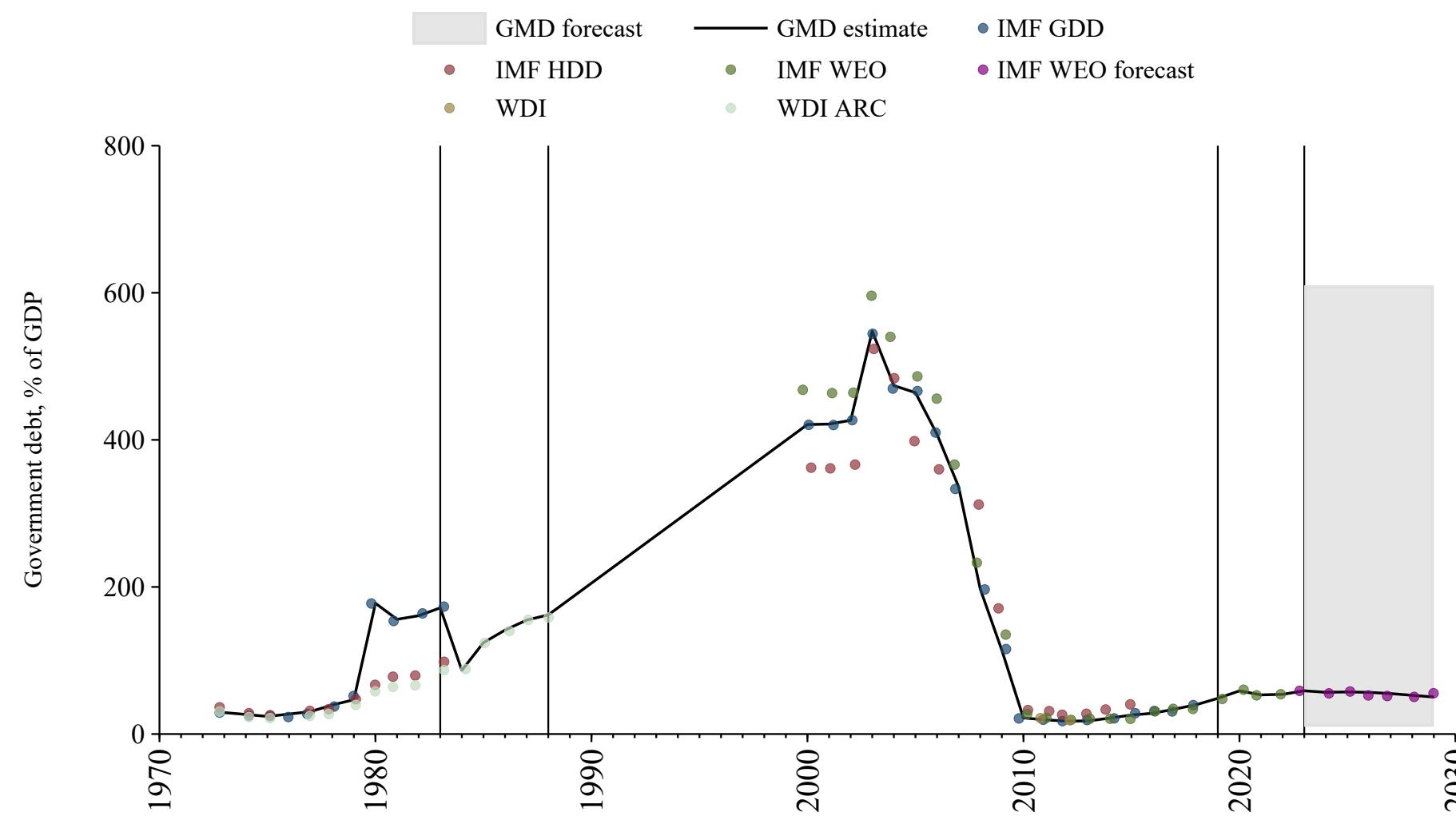
Lesotho

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1970 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



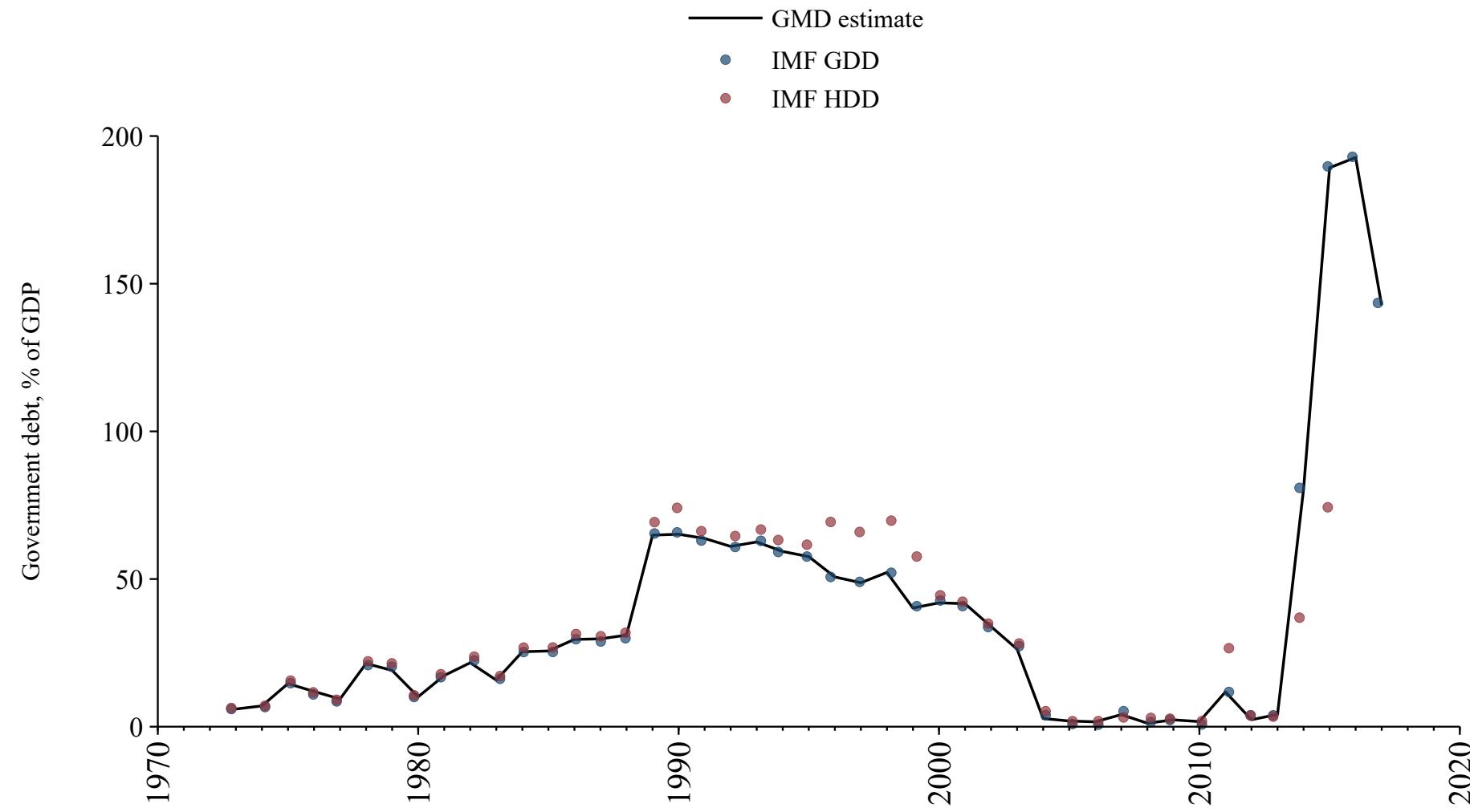
Liberia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1973 - 1983 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1984. |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1984 - 1988 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1989. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1989 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| WEO (2024a) | 2019 - 2022 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2023. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2023 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



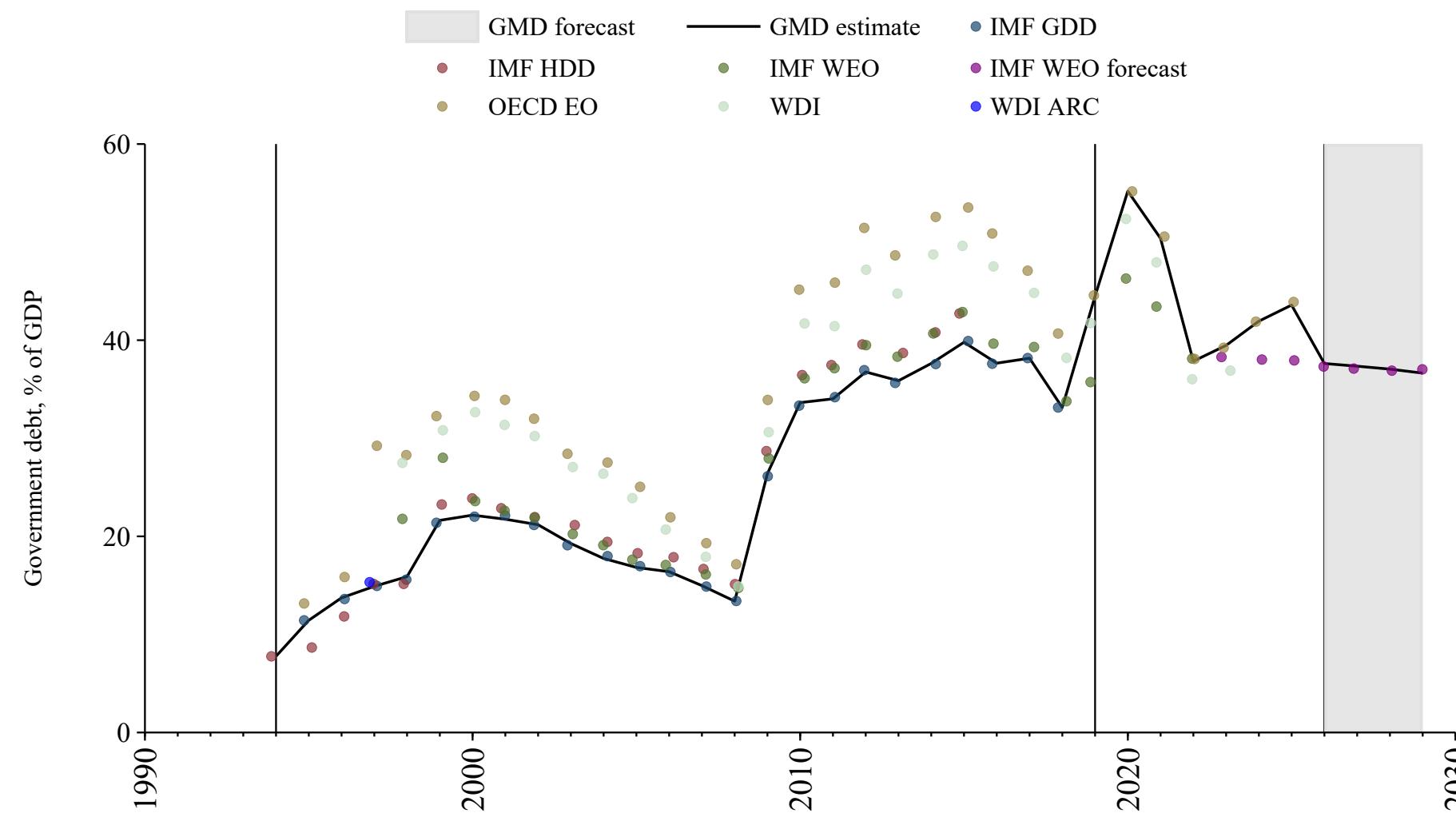
Libya

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1973 - 2017 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2018. |



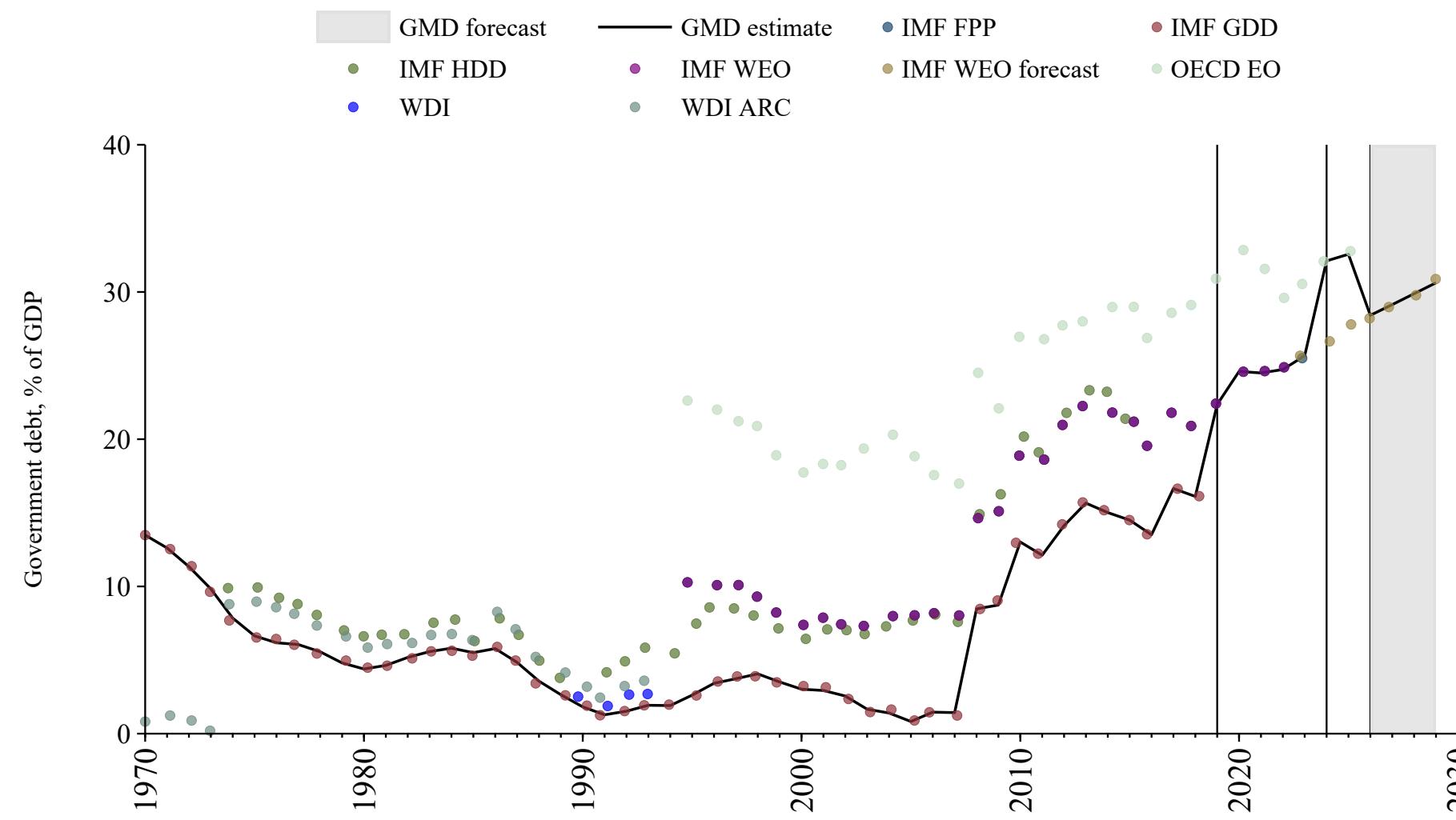
Lithuania

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2010) | 1994 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1995 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2019 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2026 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



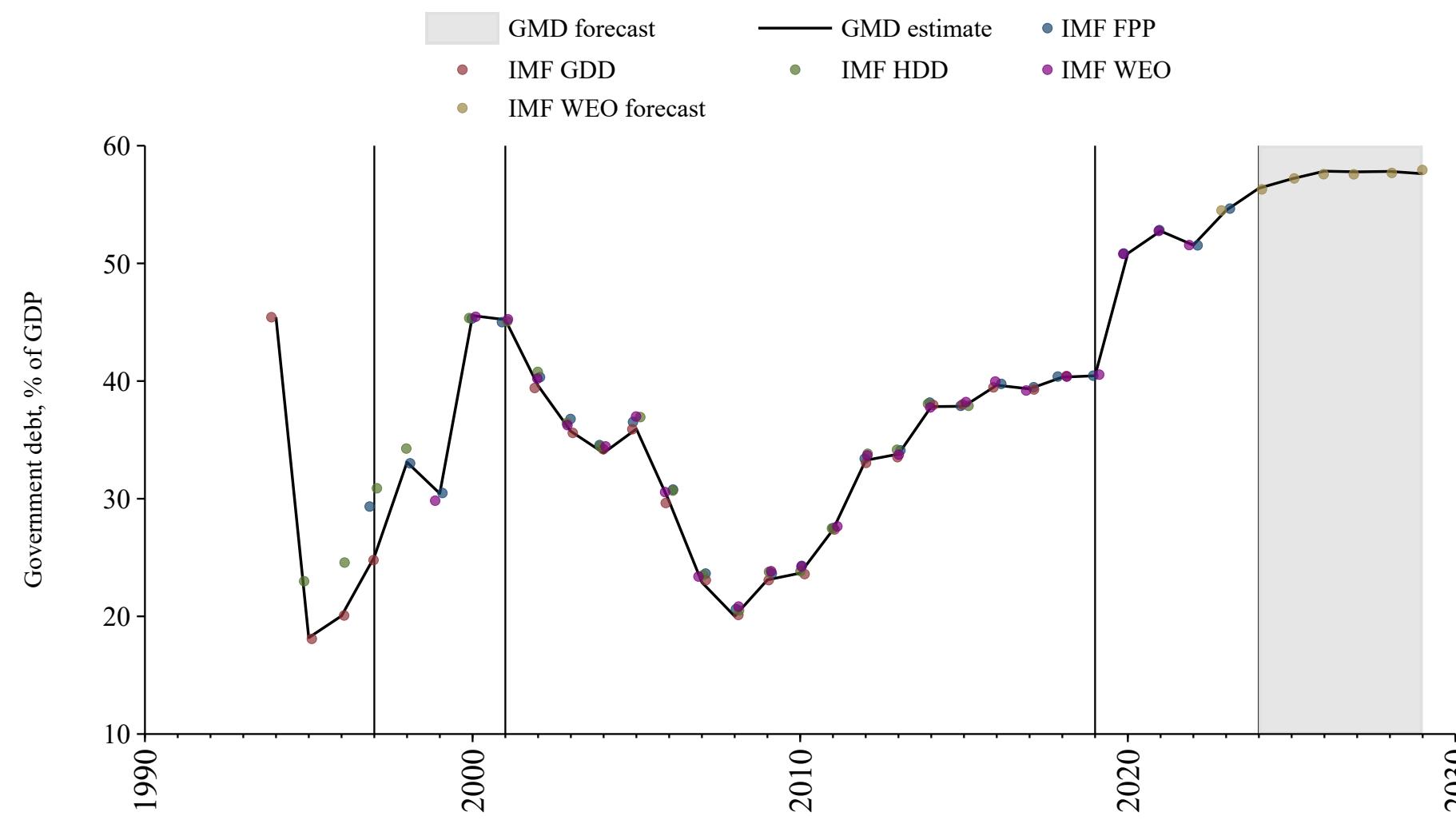
Luxembourg

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1970 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2024 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2026 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



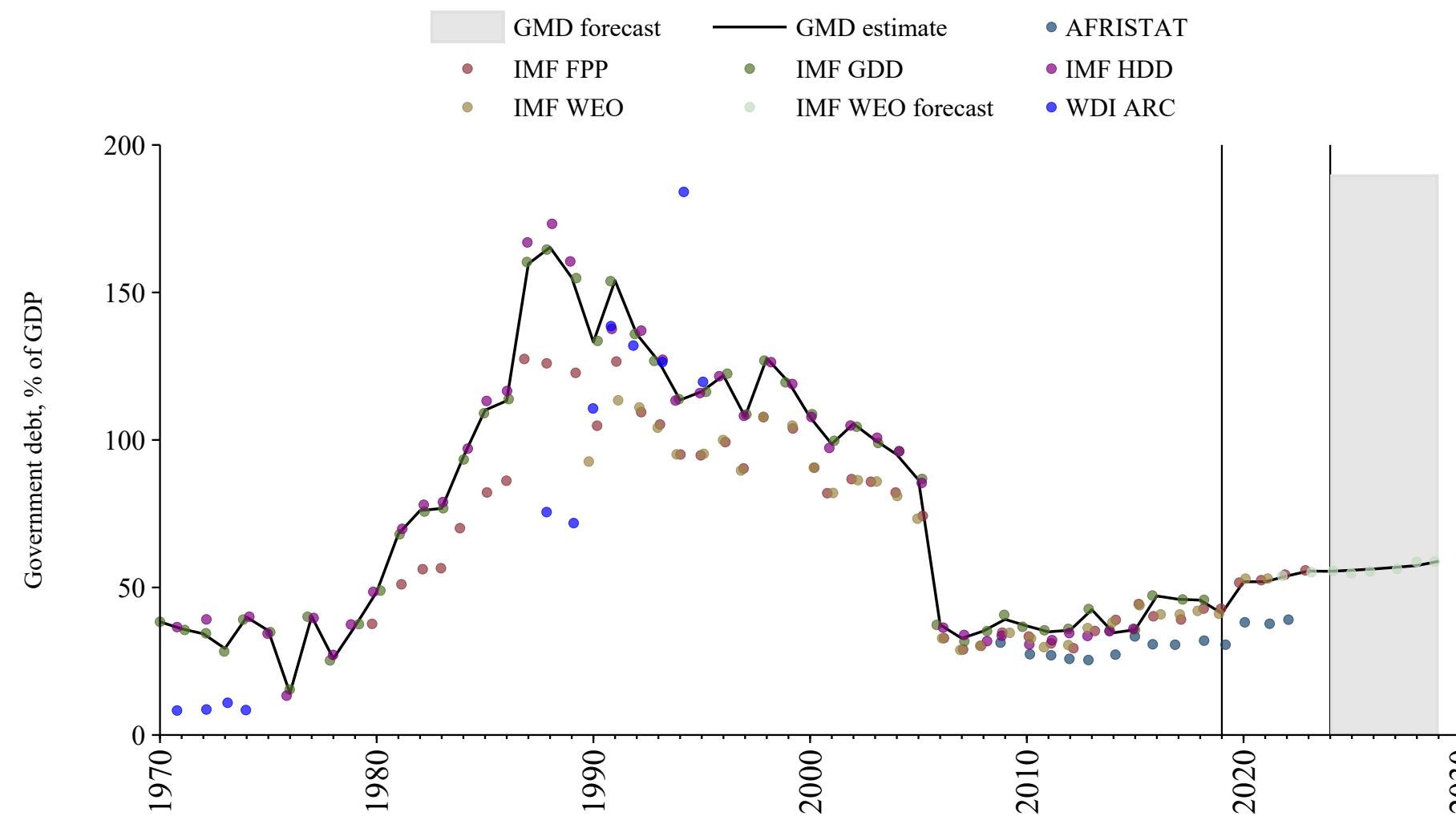
Macedonia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1994 - 1997 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1998. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1998 - 2001 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2002. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 2002 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



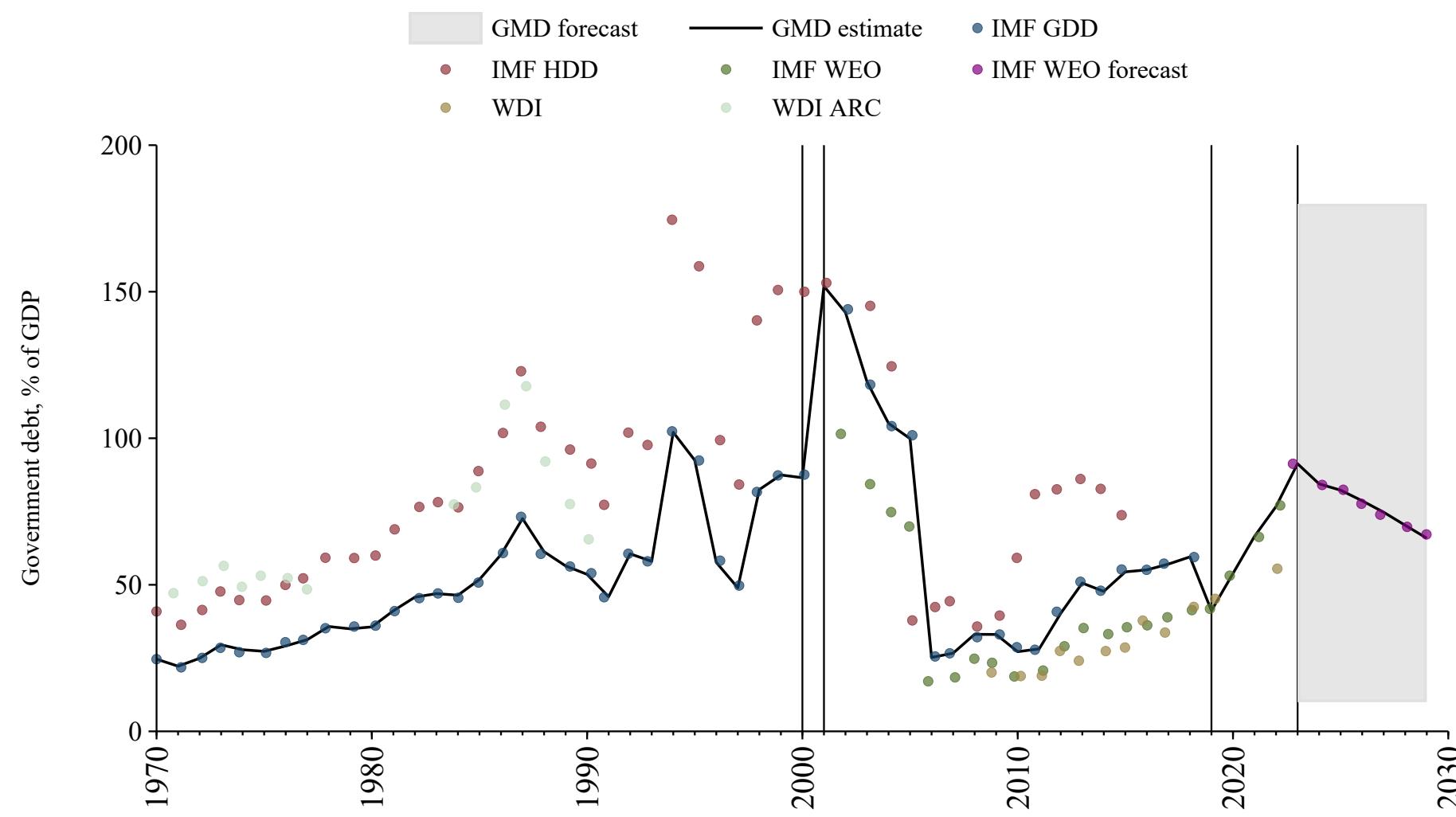
Madagascar

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1970 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



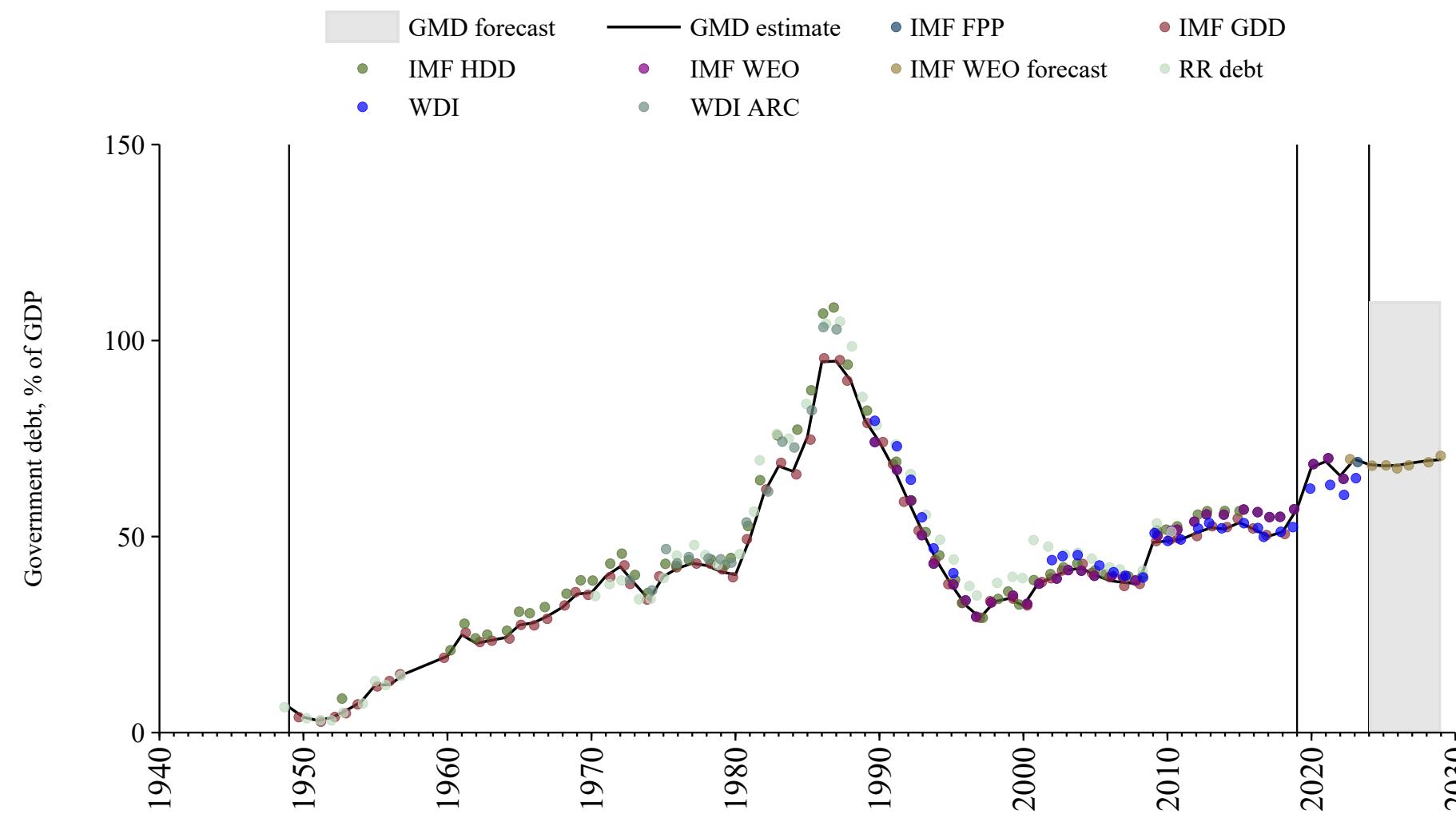
Malawi

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1970 - 2000 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2001. |
| International Monetary Fund (2010) | 2001 - 2001 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2002. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 2002 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| WEO (2024a) | 2019 - 2022 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2023. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2023 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



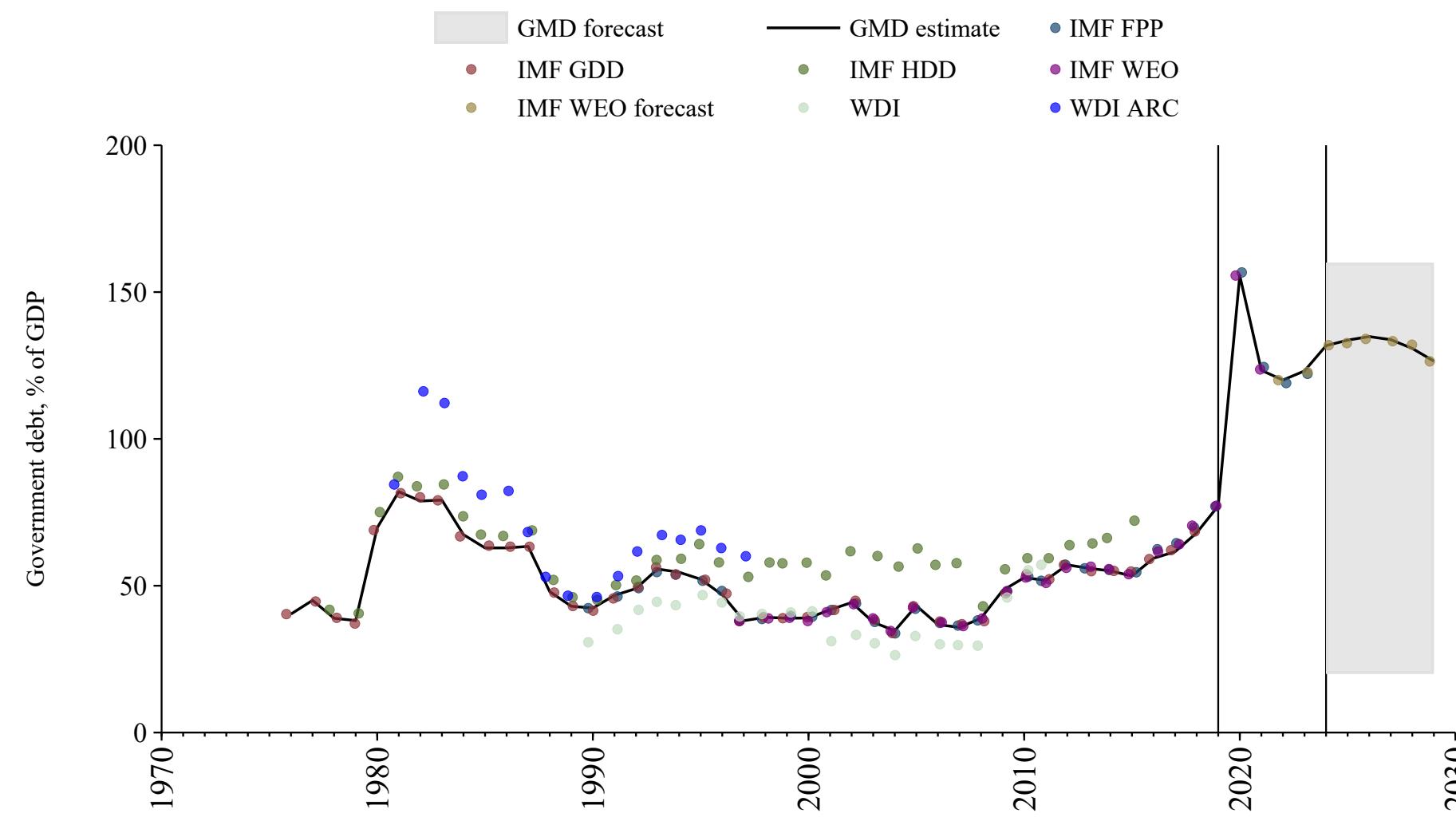
Malaysia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1949 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



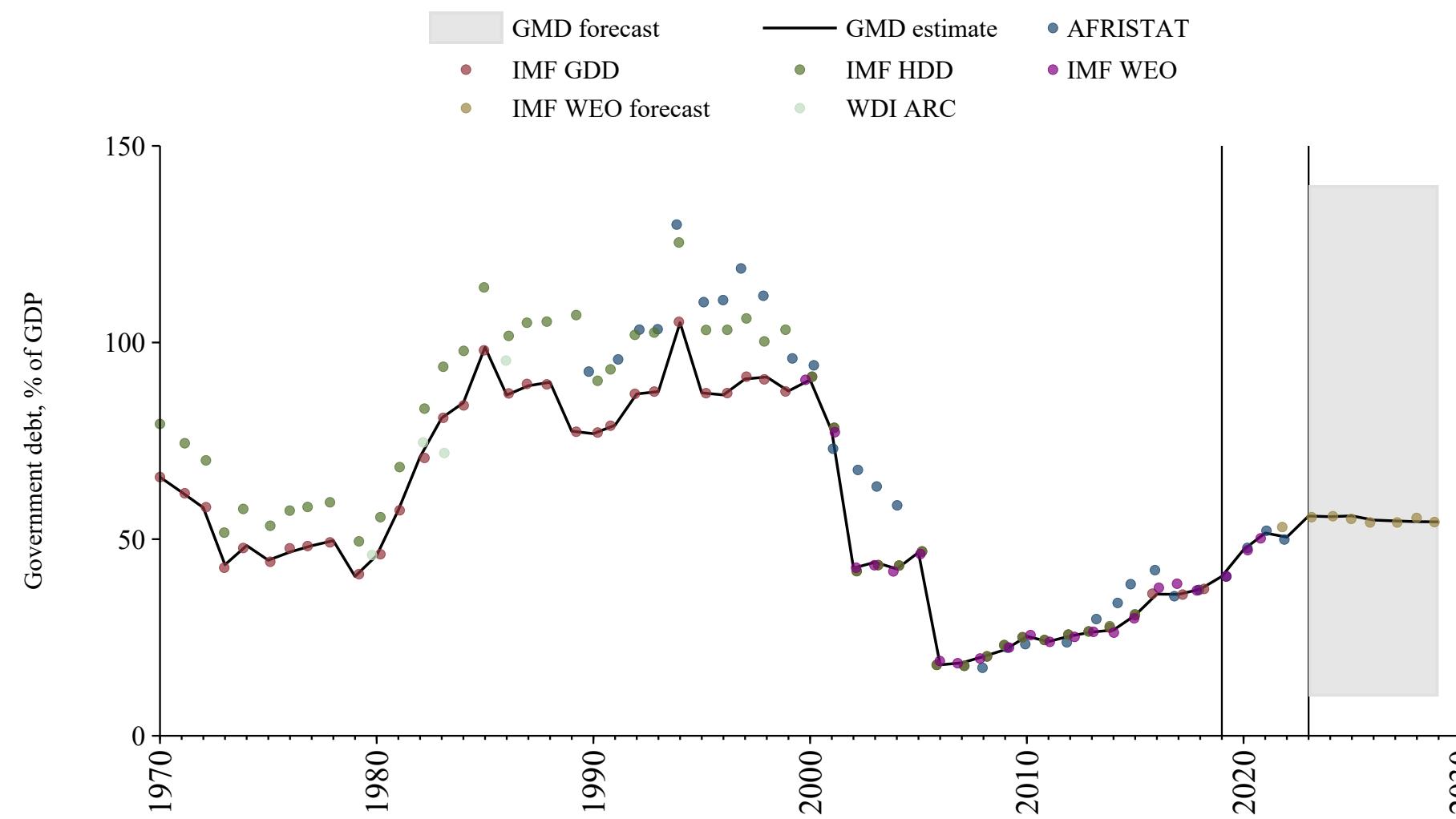
Maldives

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1976 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



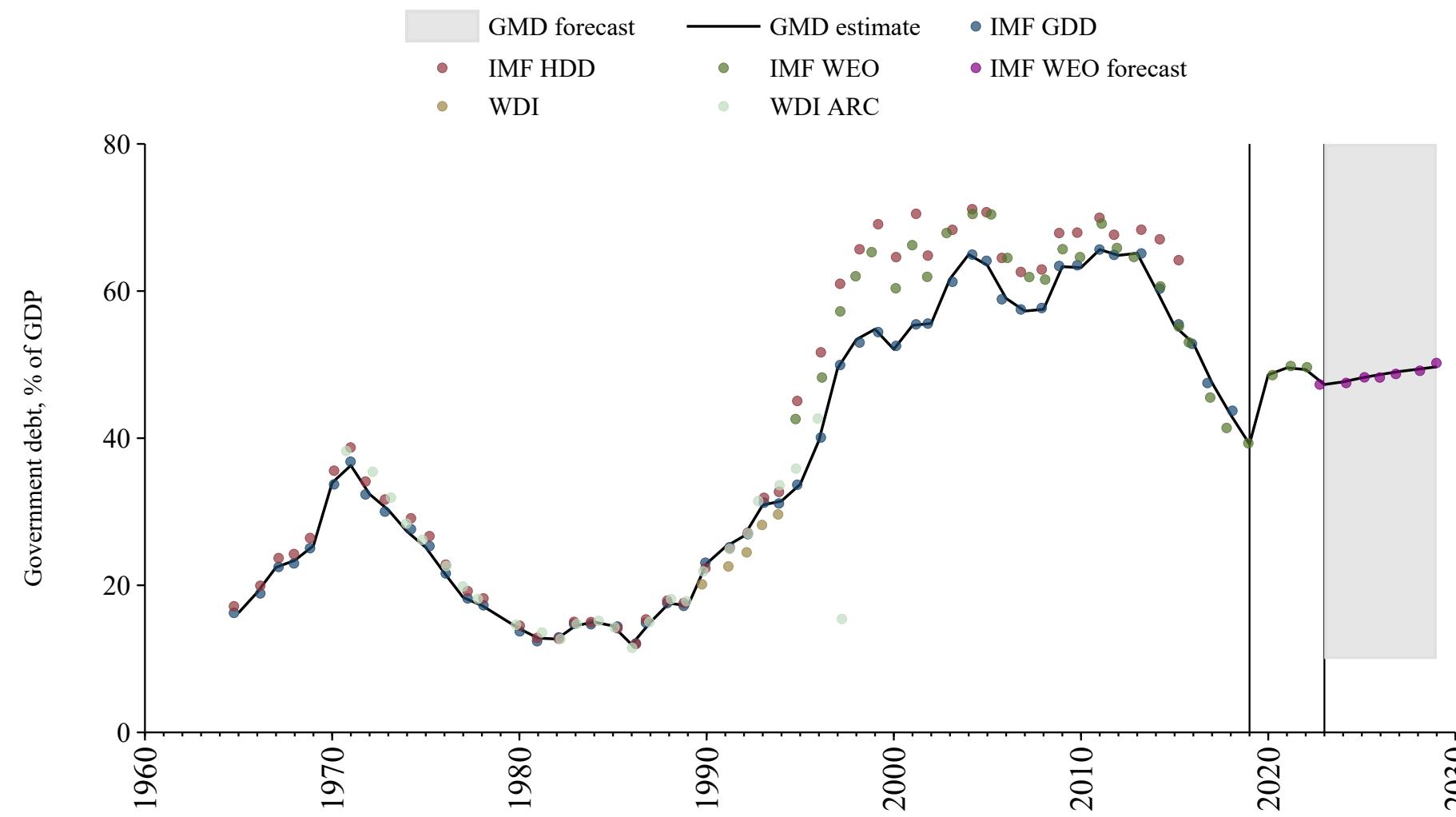
Mali

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1970 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| African Union (2024) | 2019 - 2022 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2023. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2023 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



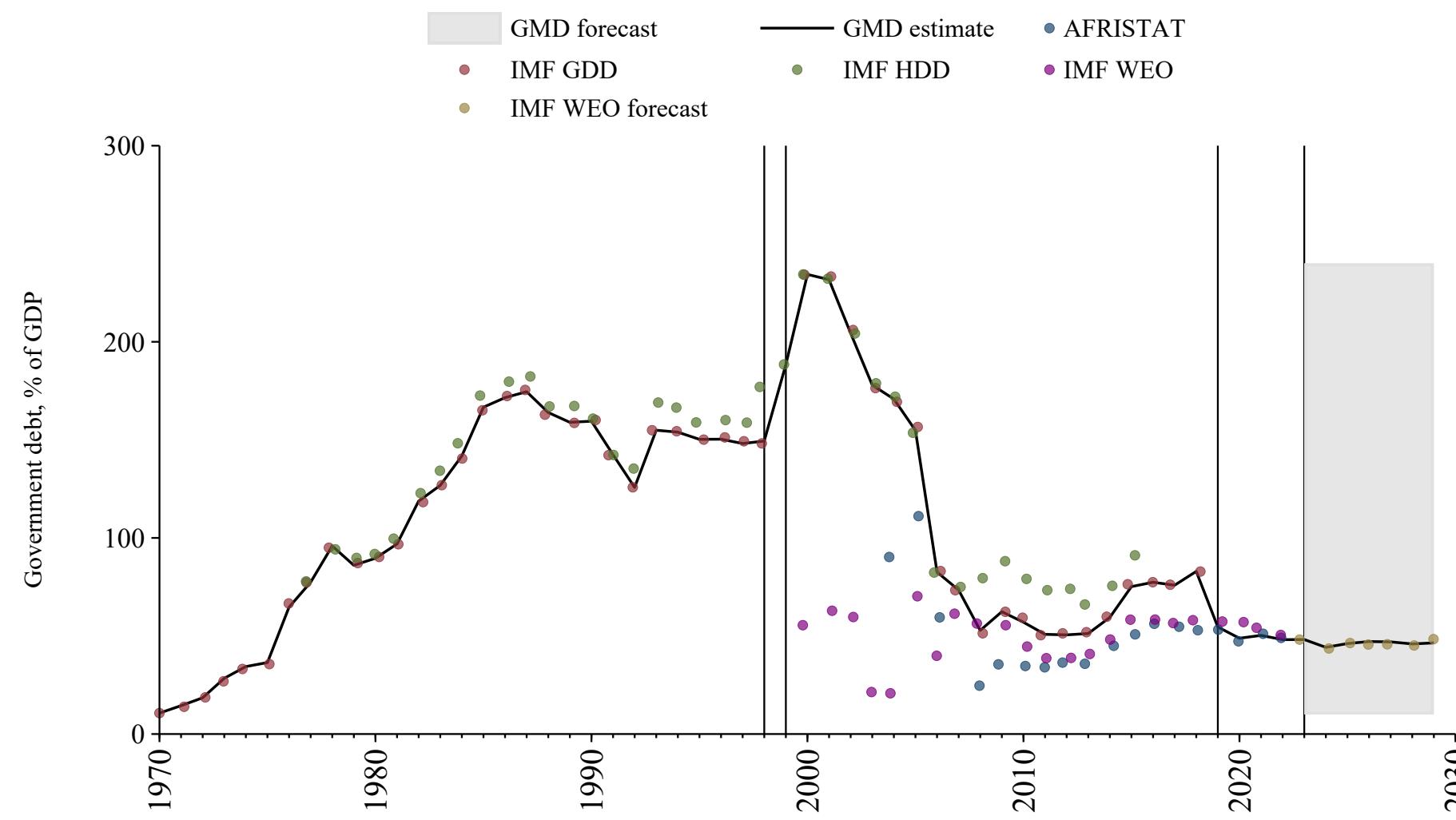
Malta

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1965 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| WEO (2024a) | 2019 - 2022 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2023. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2023 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



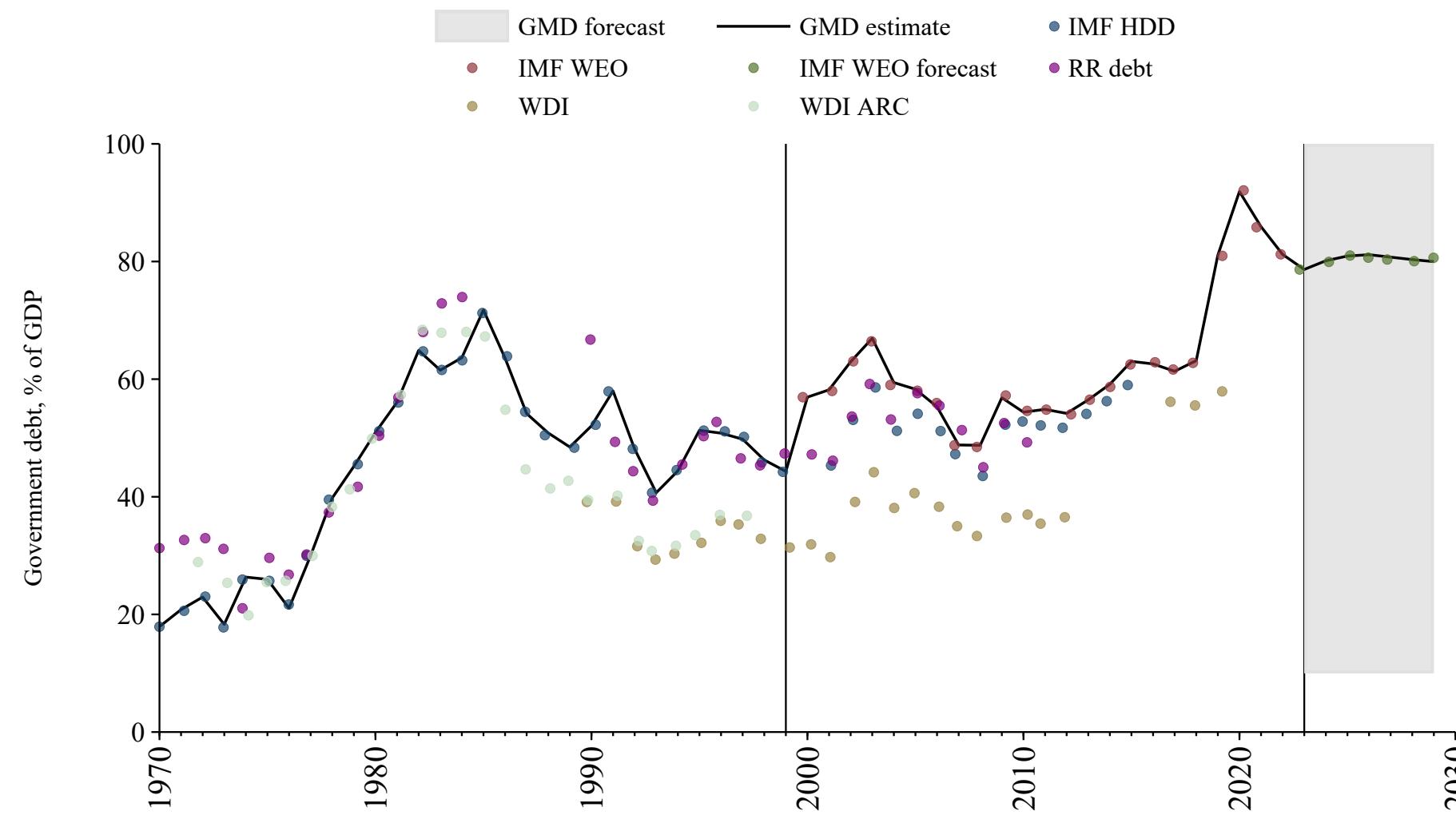
Mauritania

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1970 - 1998 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1999. |
| International Monetary Fund (2010) | 1999 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 2000 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| African Union (2024) | 2019 - 2022 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2023. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2023 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



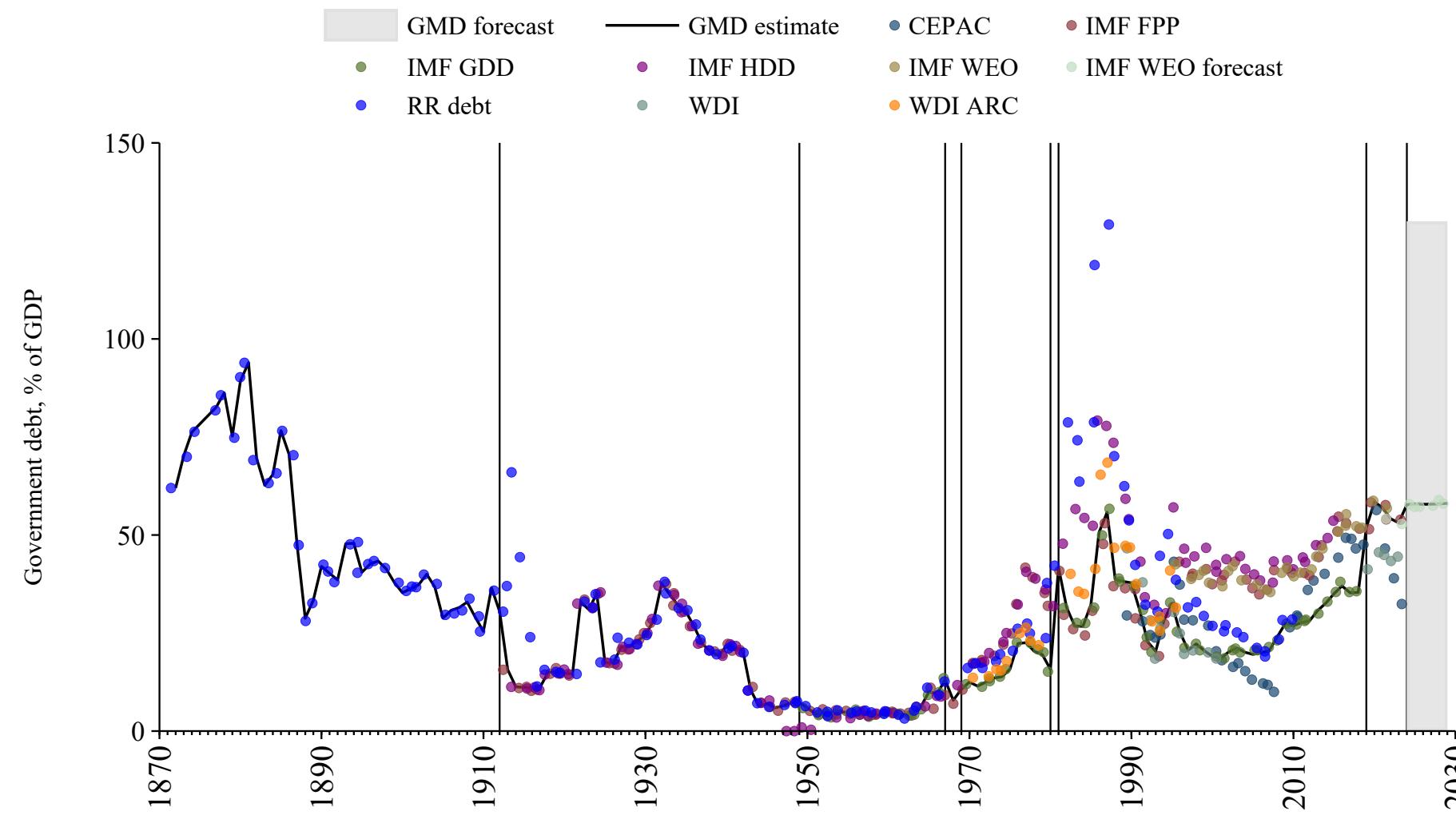
Mauritius

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2010) | 1970 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000. |
| WEO (2024a) | 2000 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2023 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



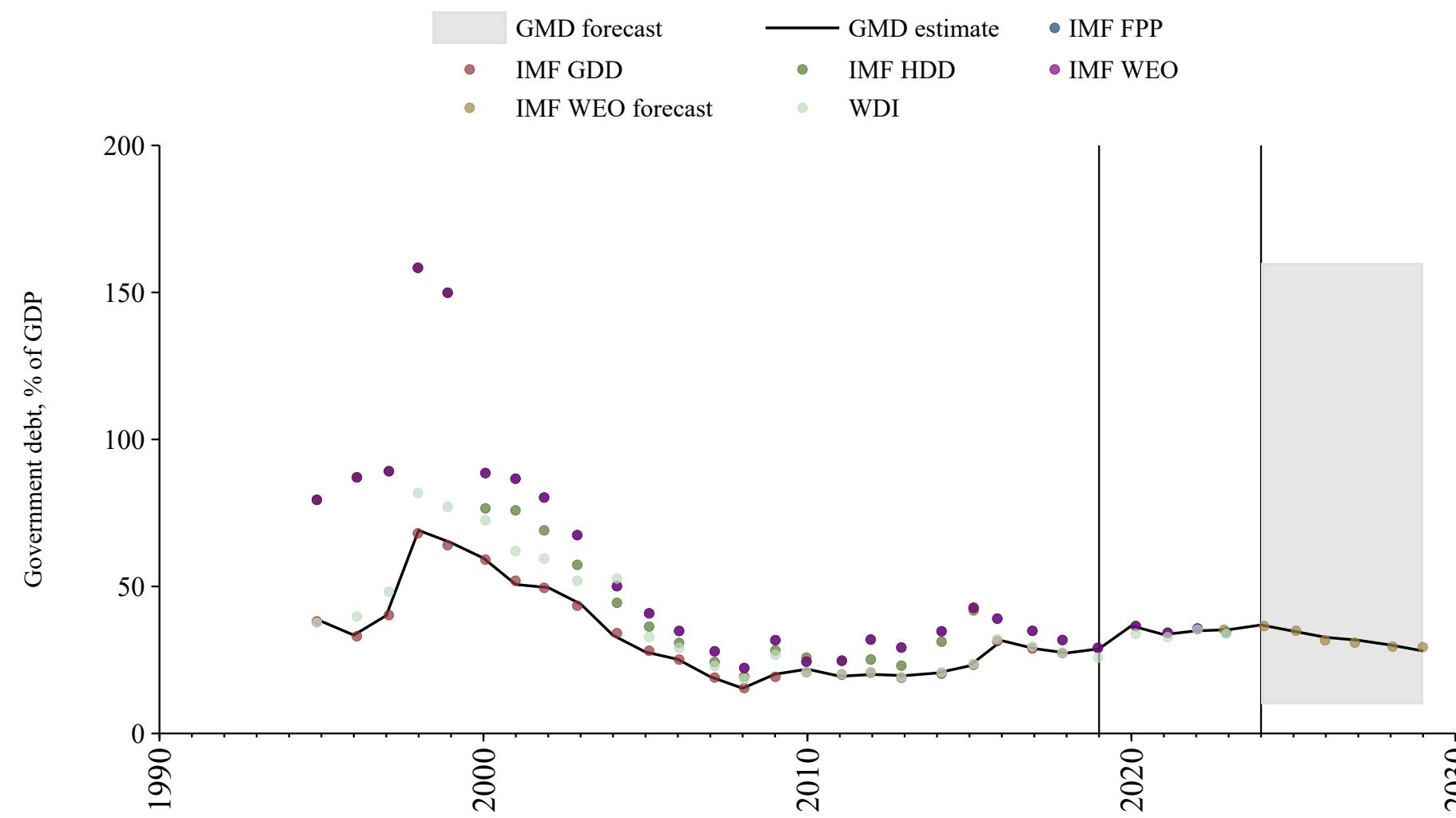
Mexico

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1872 - 1912 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1913. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1913 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1967 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1968. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1968 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1970 - 1980 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1981. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1981 - 1981 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1982. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1982 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



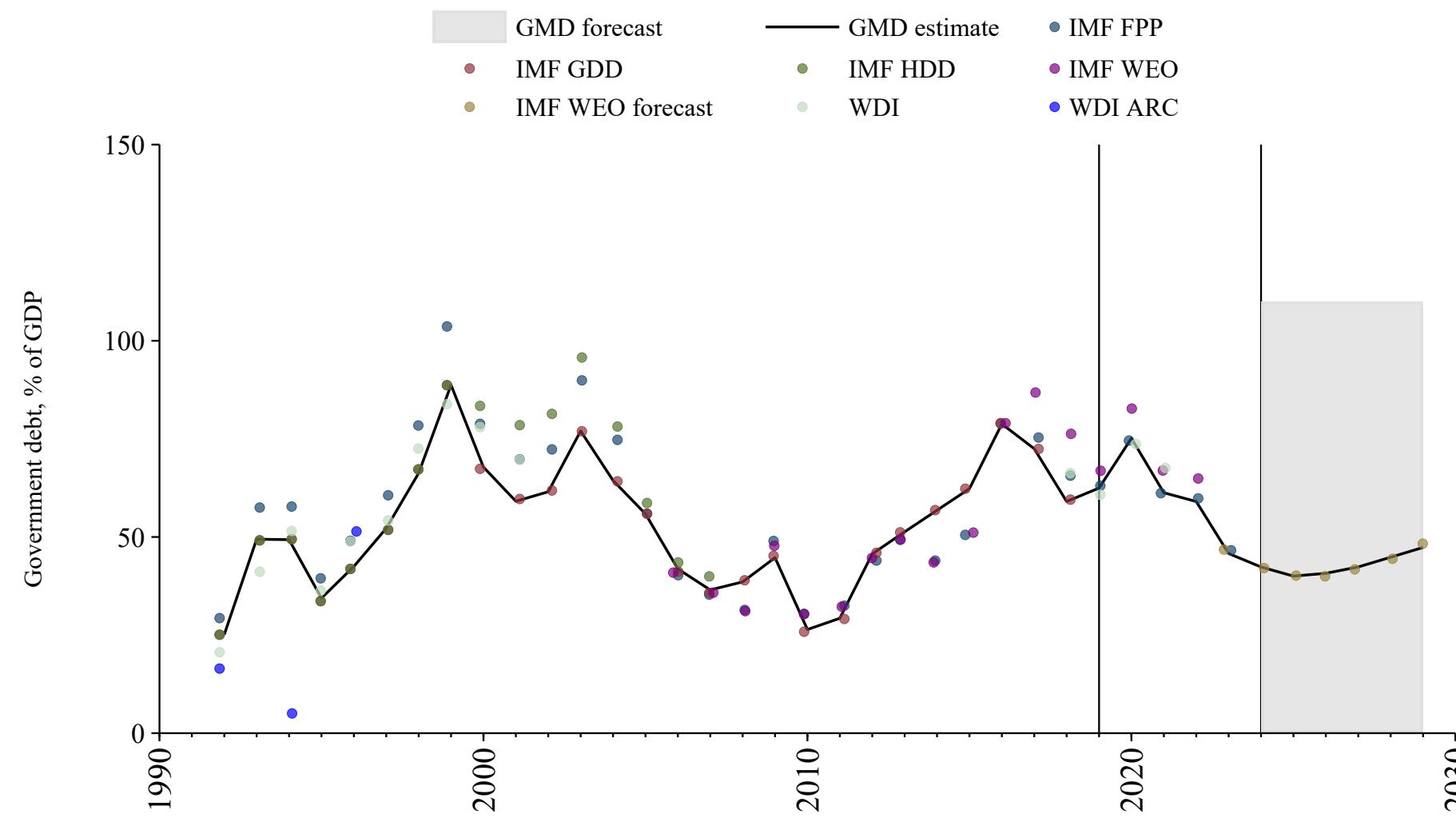
Moldova

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1995 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



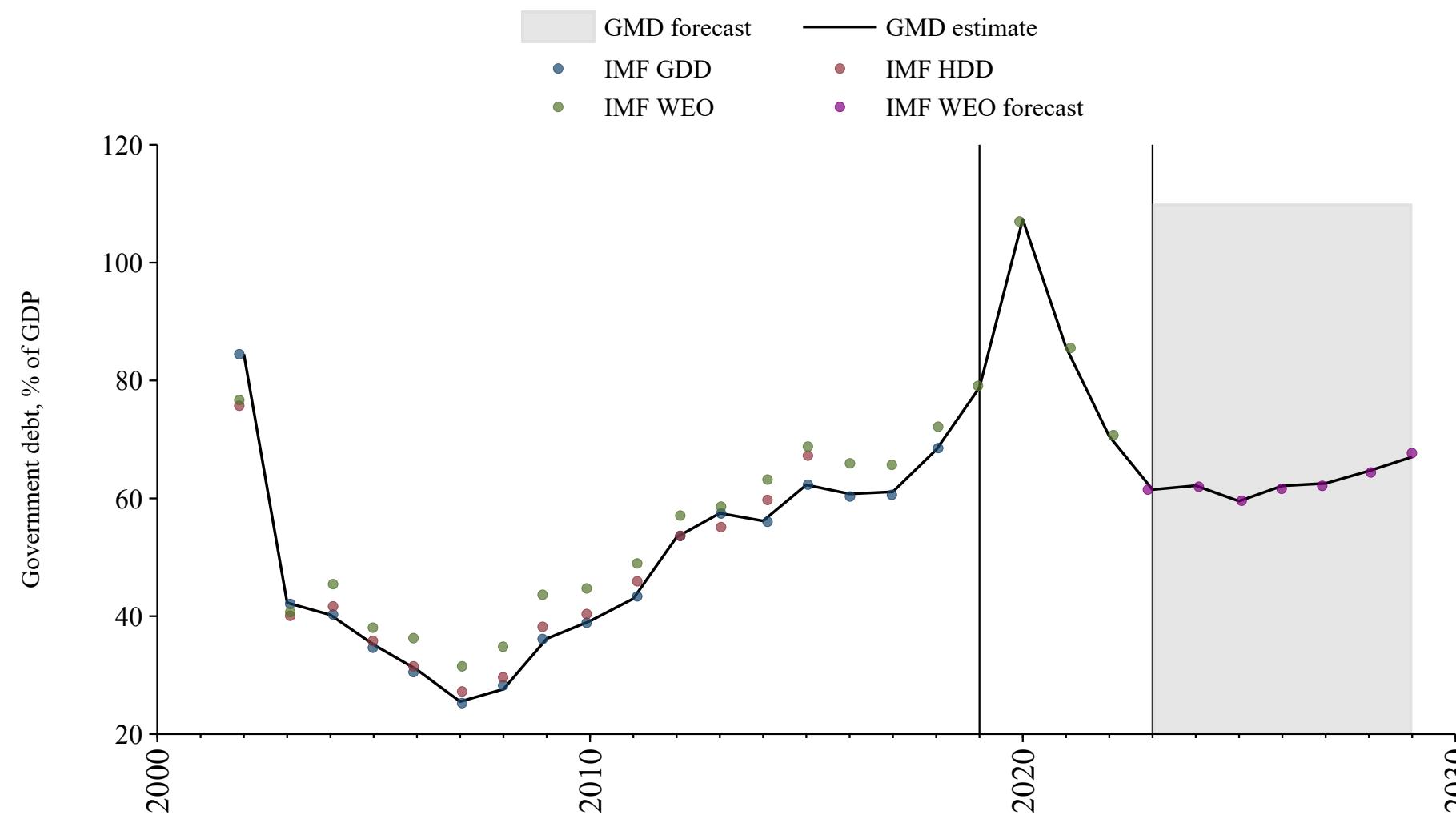
Mongolia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1992 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



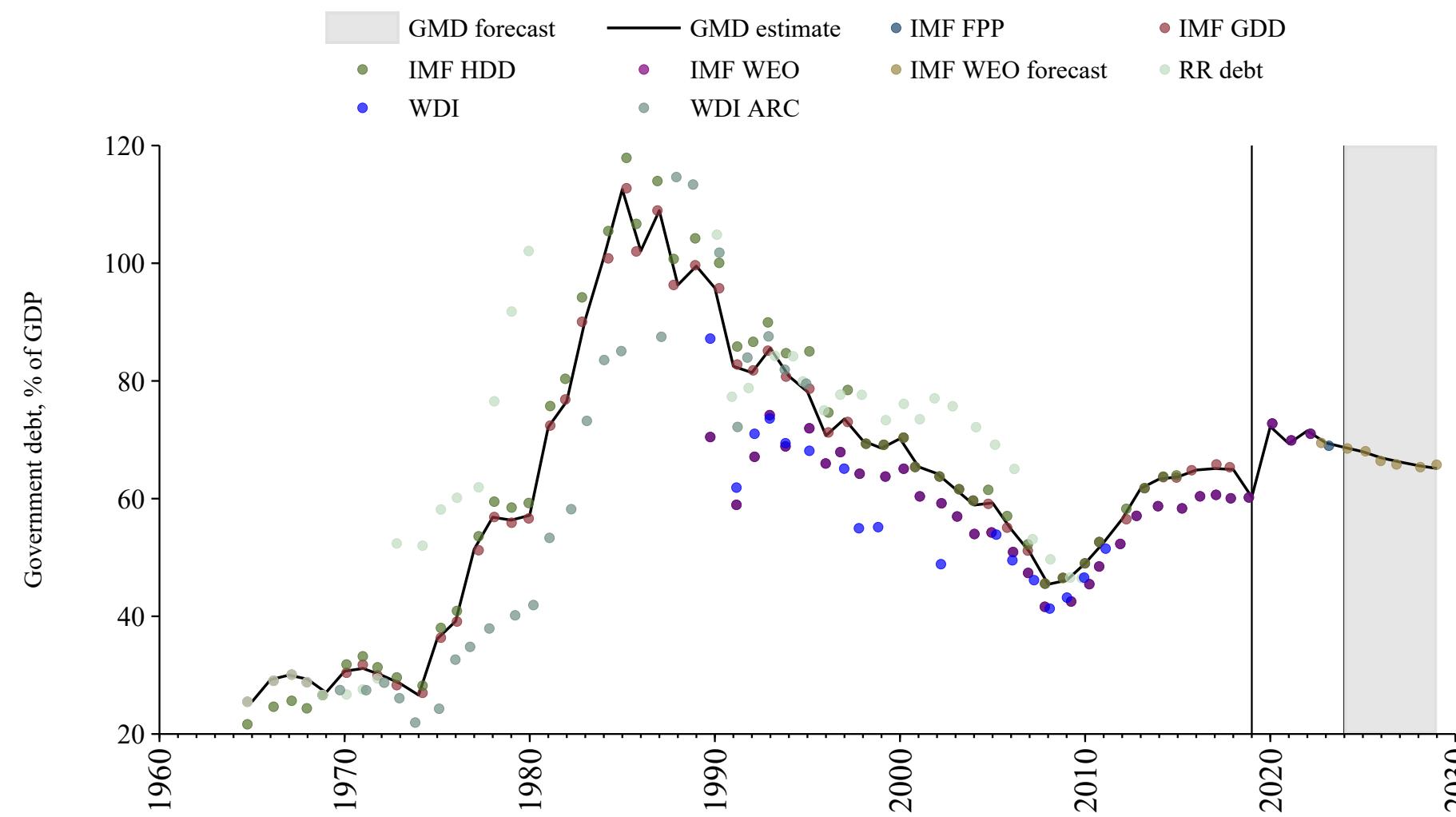
Montenegro

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 2002 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| WEO (2024a) | 2019 - 2022 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2023. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2023 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



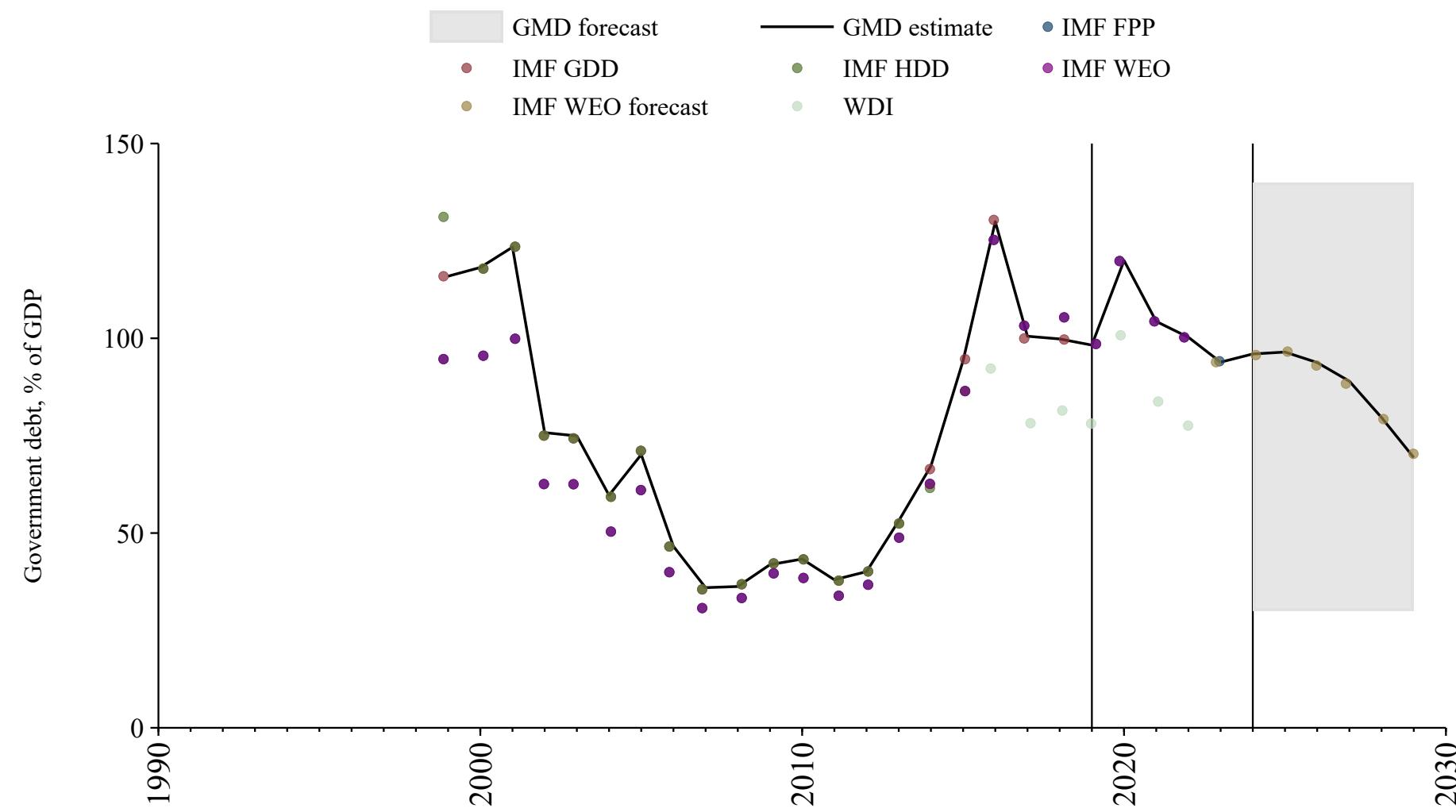
Morocco

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1965 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



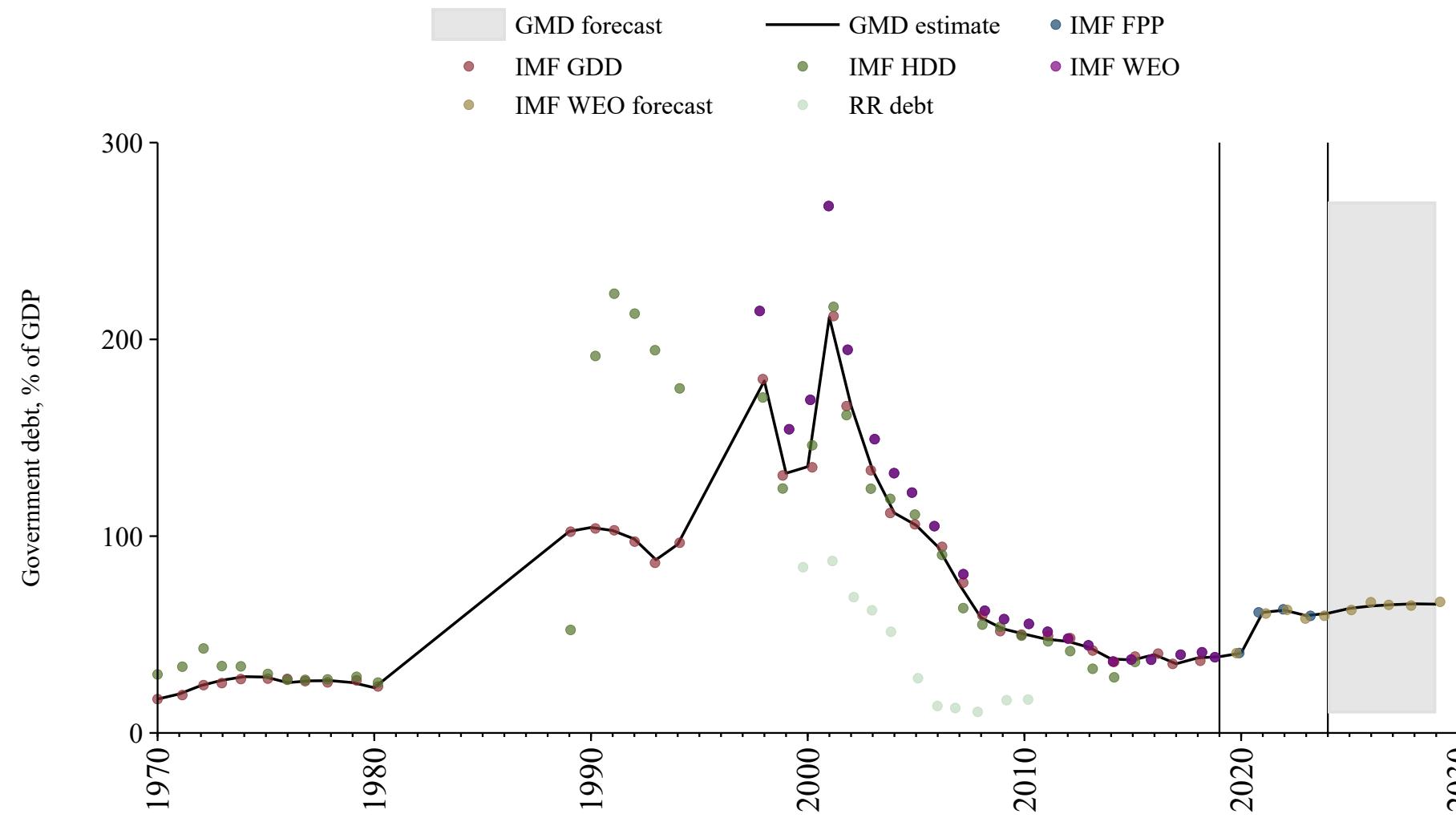
Mozambique

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1999 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



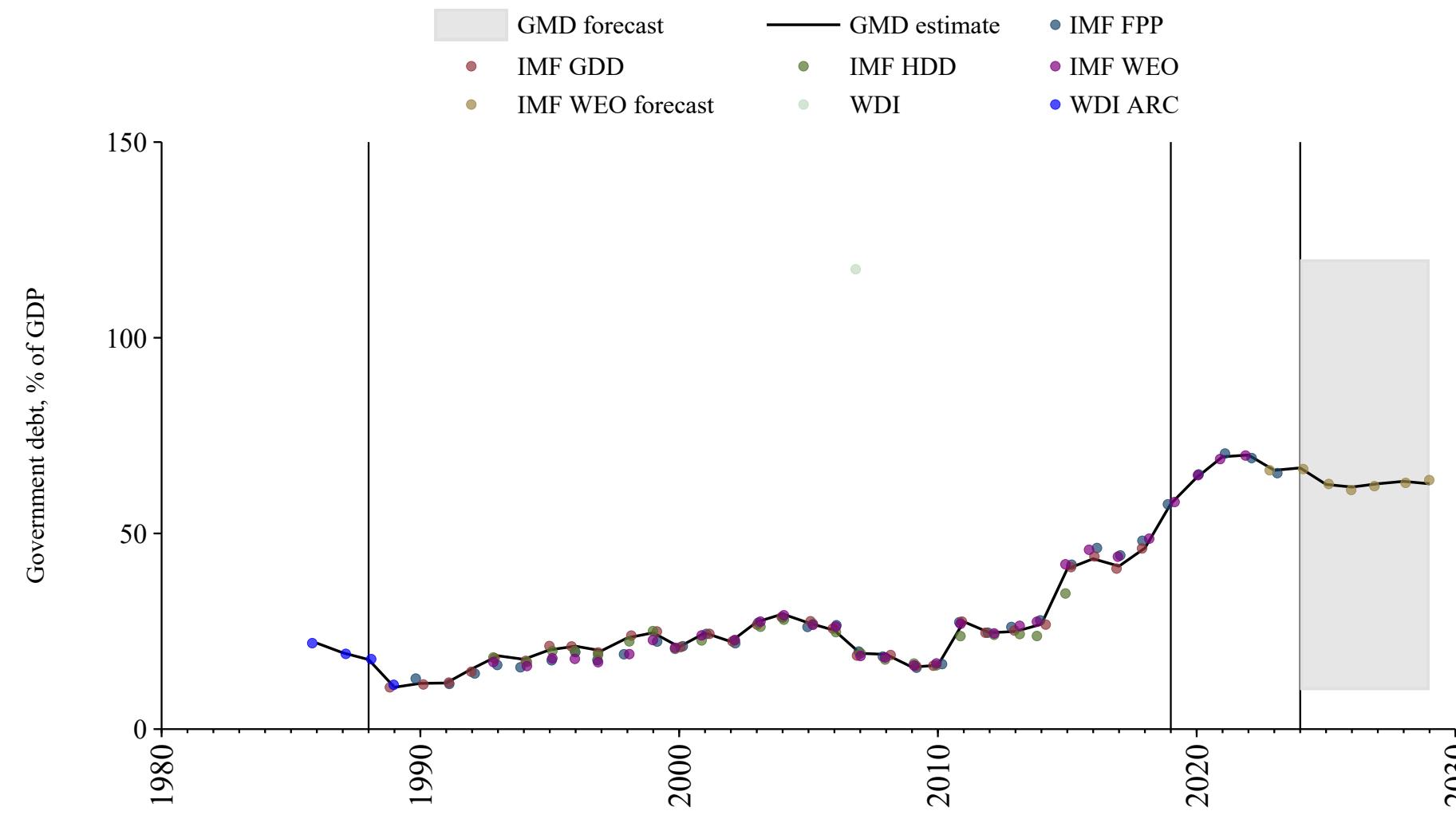
Myanmar

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1970 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019 |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024 |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030 |



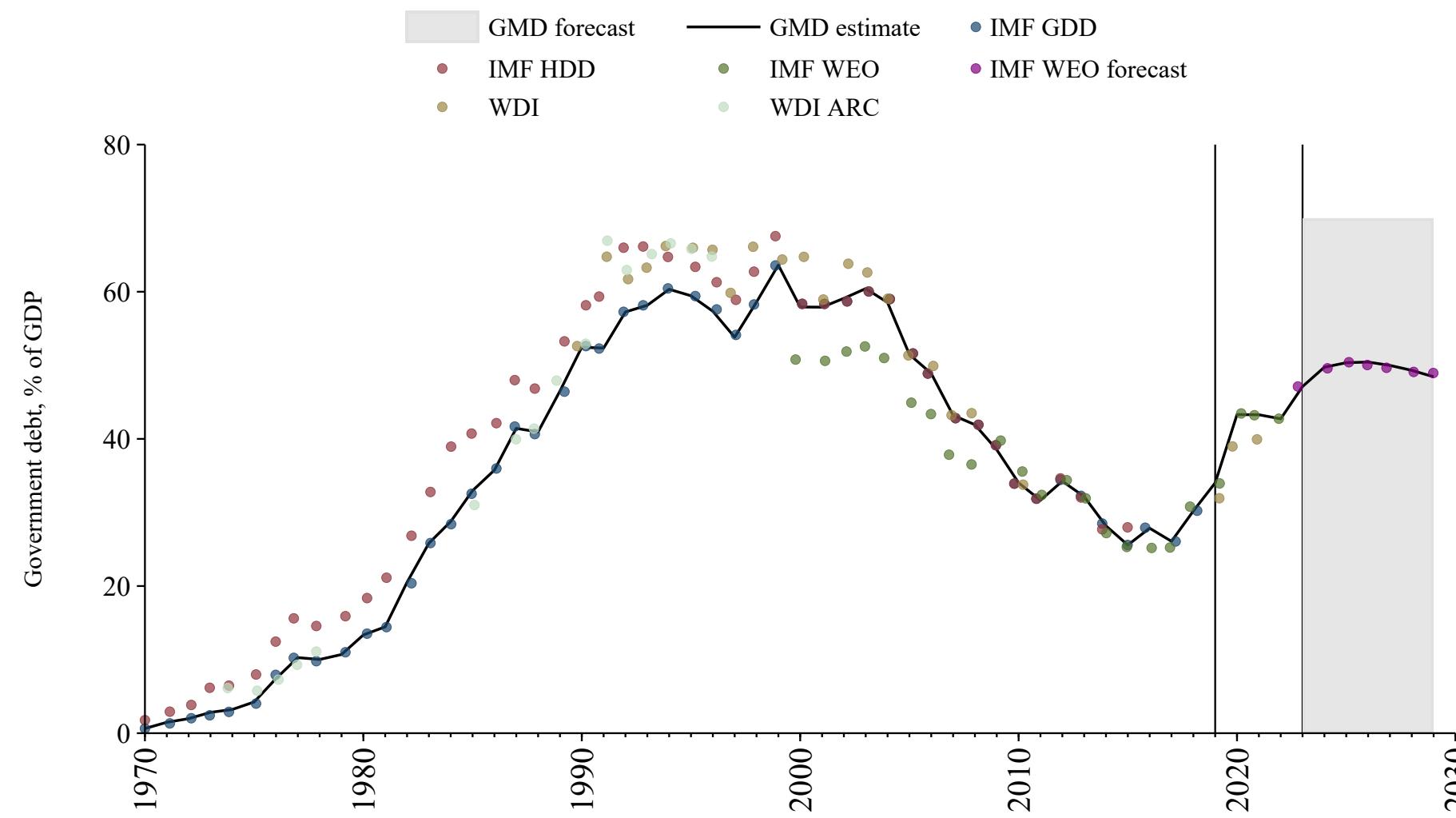
Namibia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1986 - 1988 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1989. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1989 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



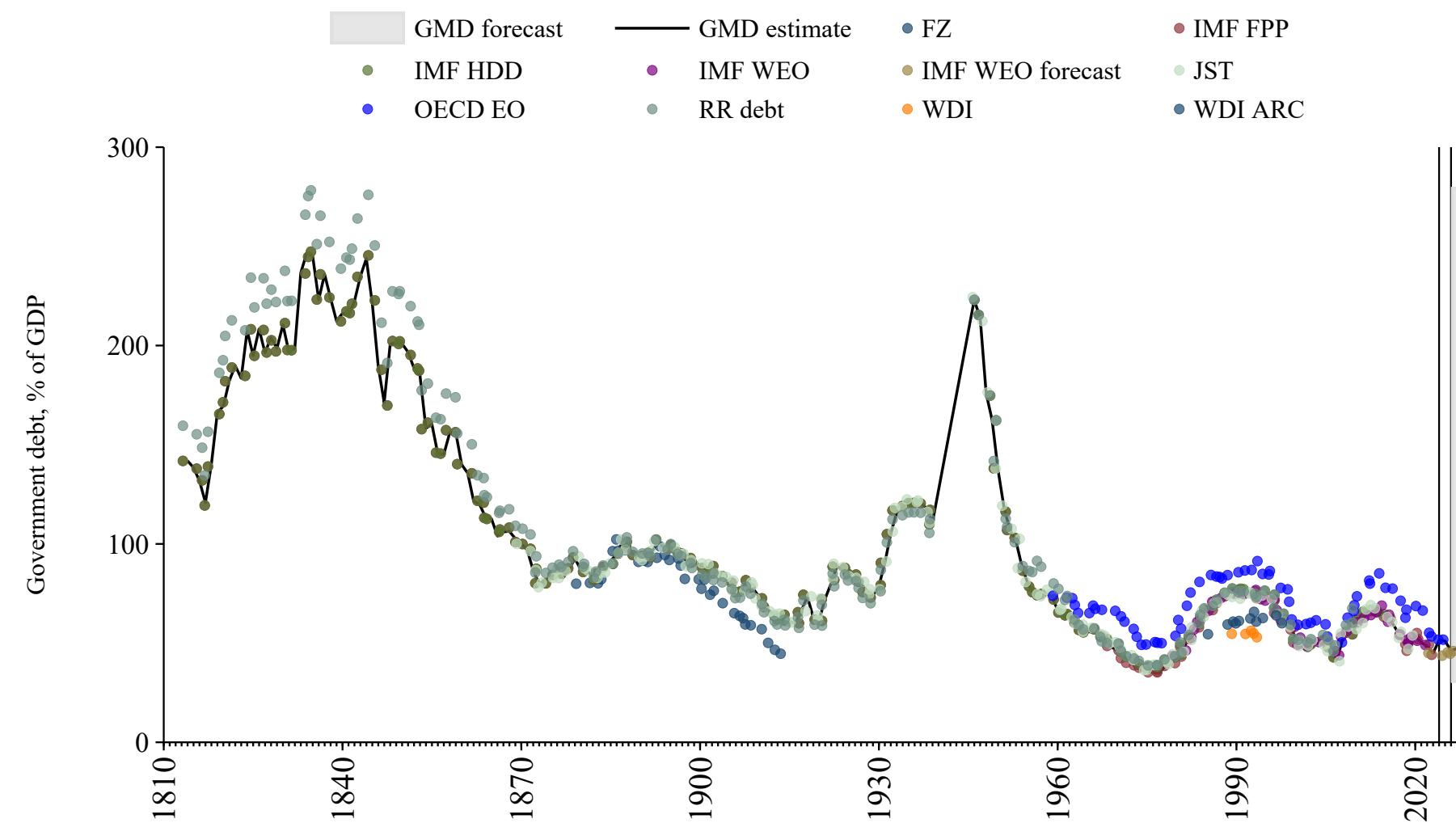
Nepal

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1970 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| WEO (2024a) | 2019 - 2022 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2023. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2023 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



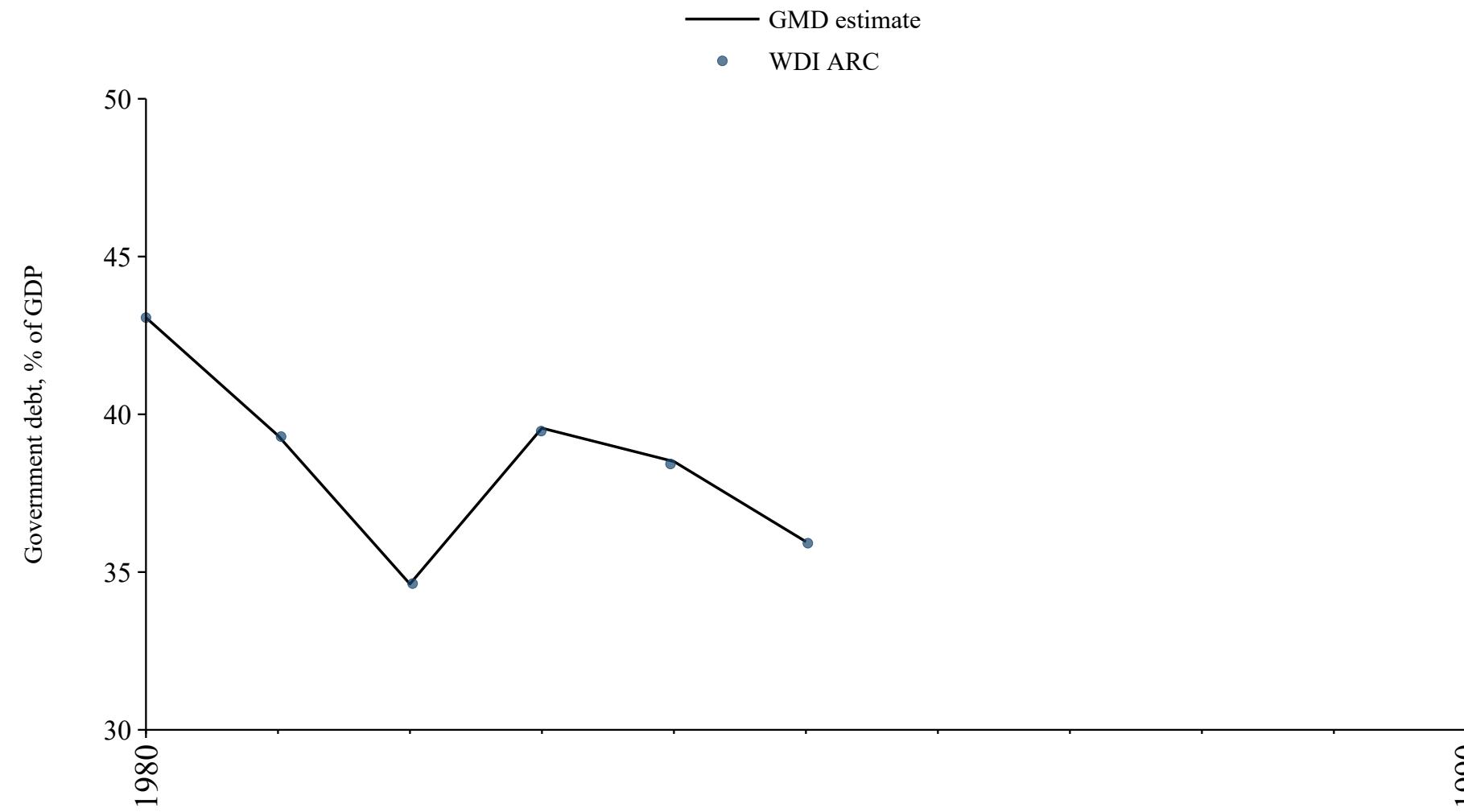
Netherlands

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1814 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2024 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2026 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



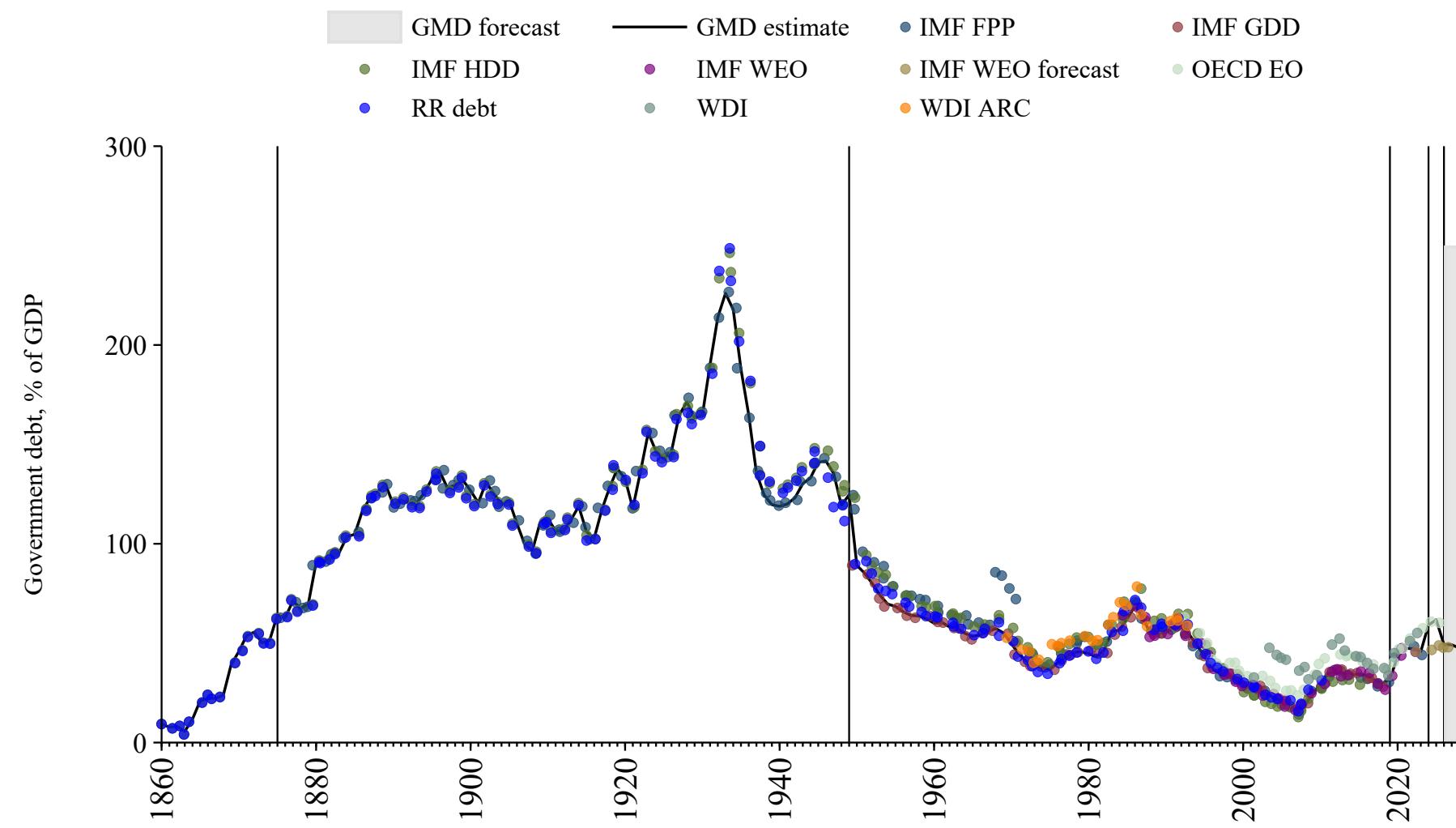
Netherlands Antilles

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1980 - 1985 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1986. |



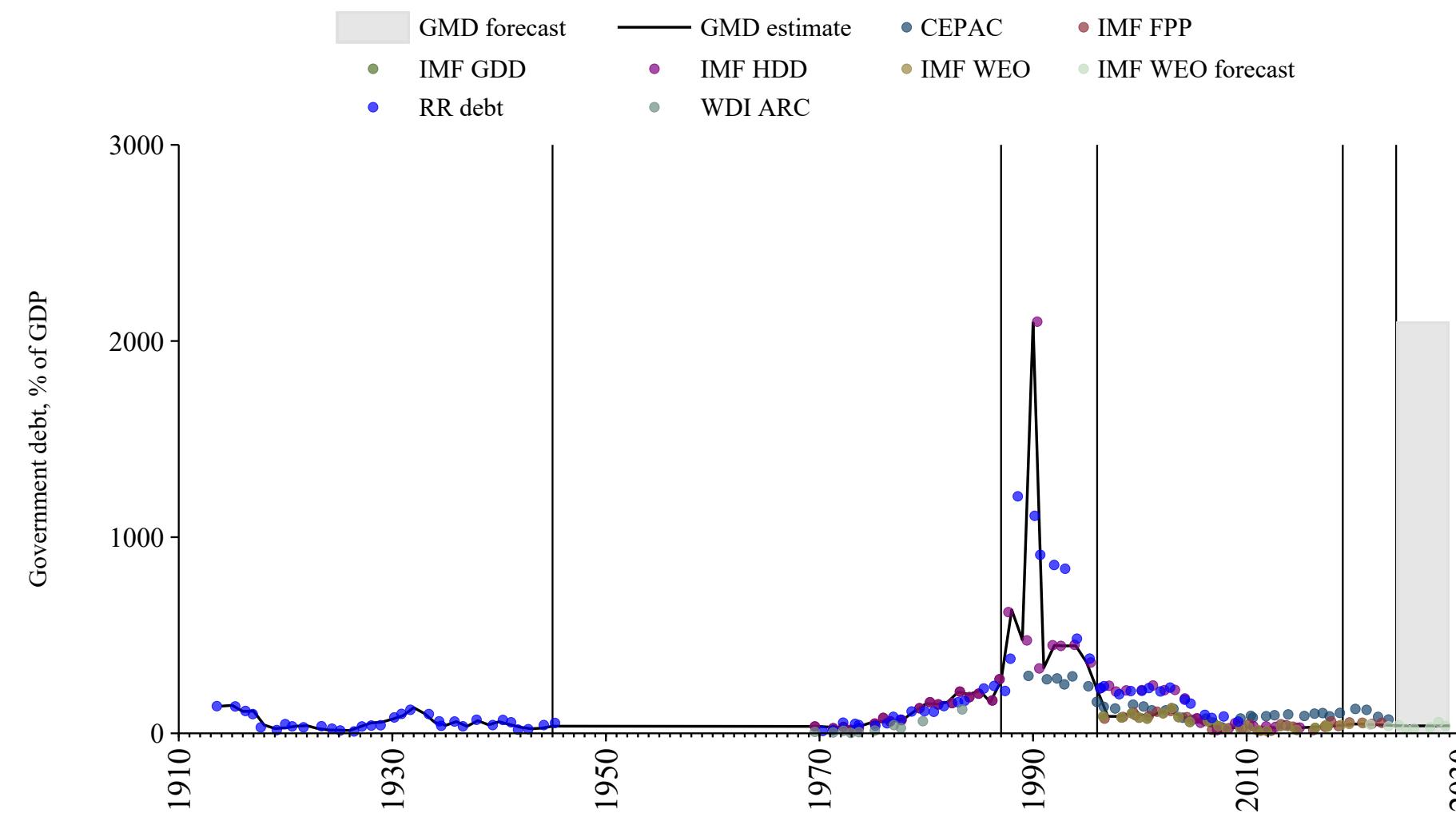
New Zealand

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2010) | 1860 - 1875 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1876. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1876 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2024 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2026 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



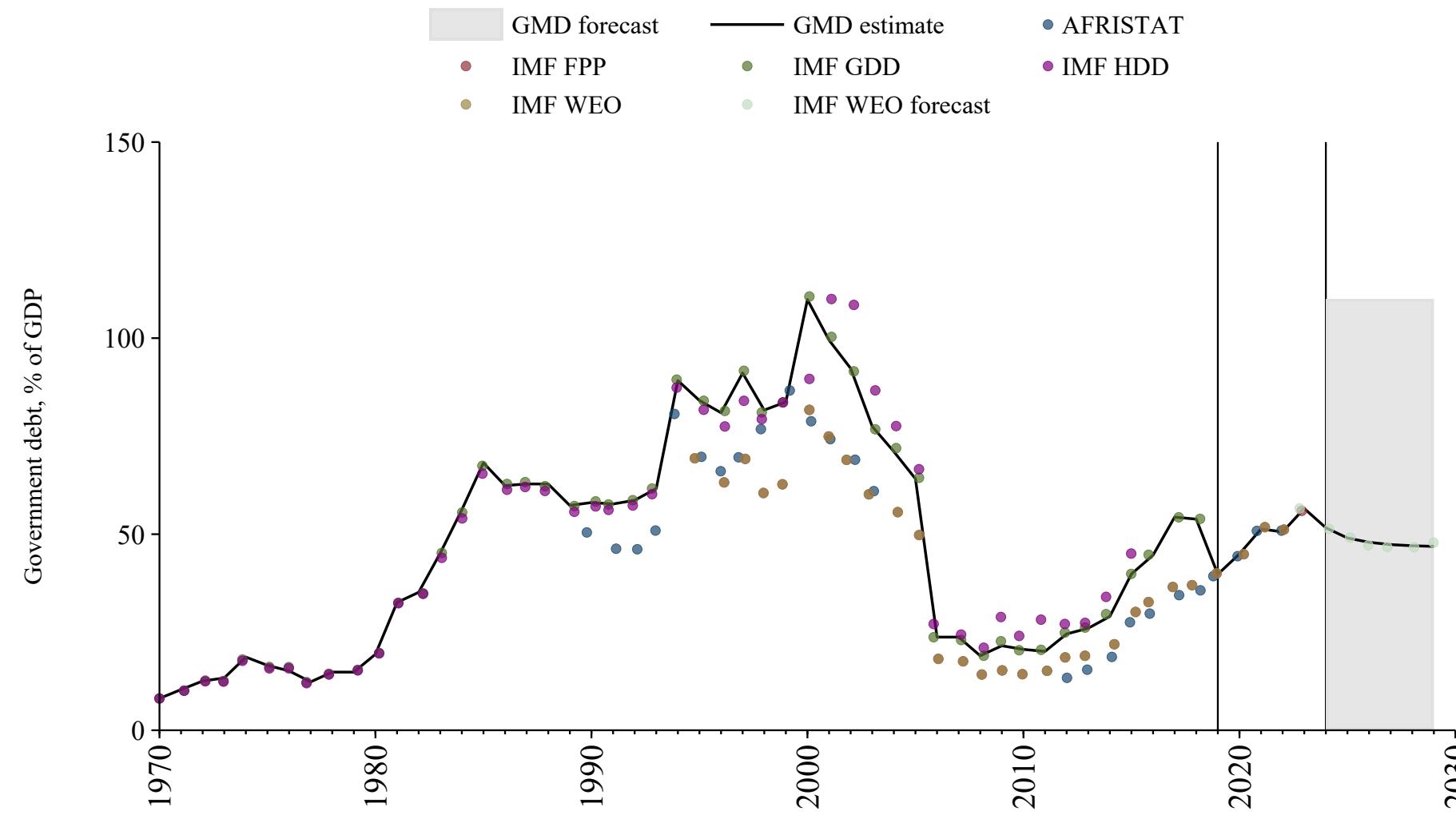
Nicaragua

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1914 - 1945 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1946. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1946 - 1987 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1988. |
| International Monetary Fund (2010) | 1988 - 1996 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1997. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1997 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



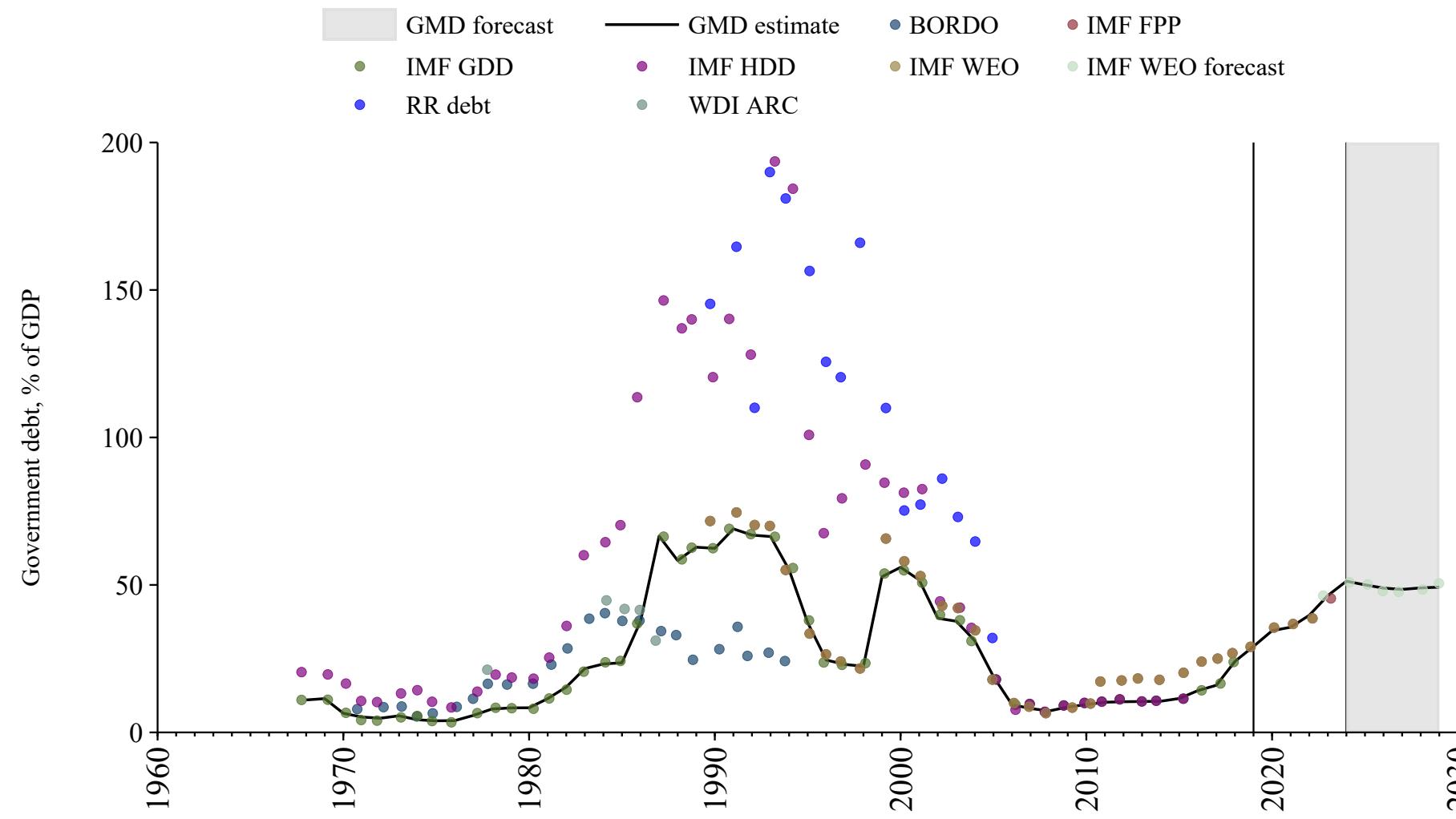
Niger

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1970 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



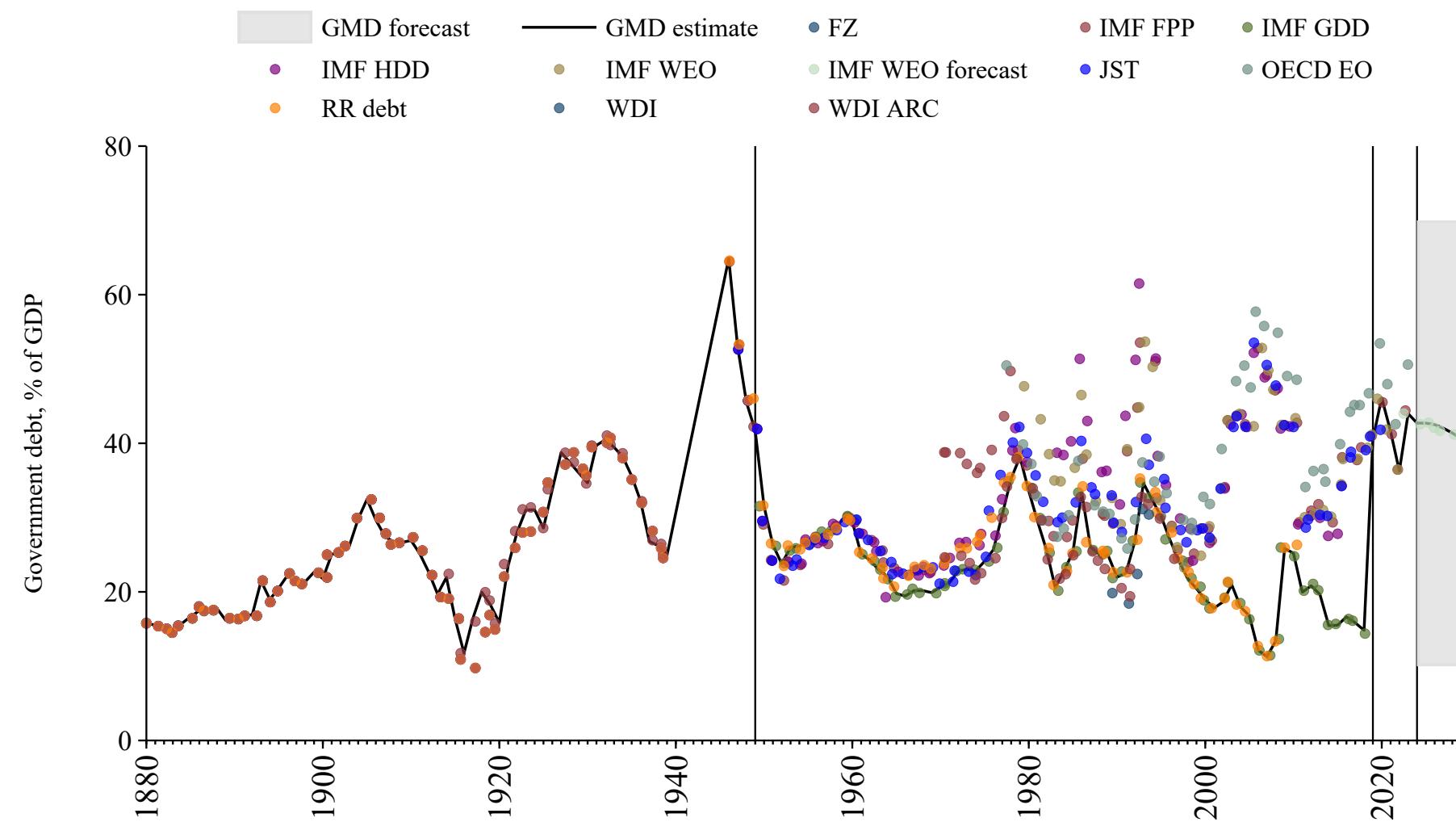
Nigeria

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1968 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019 |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024 |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030 |



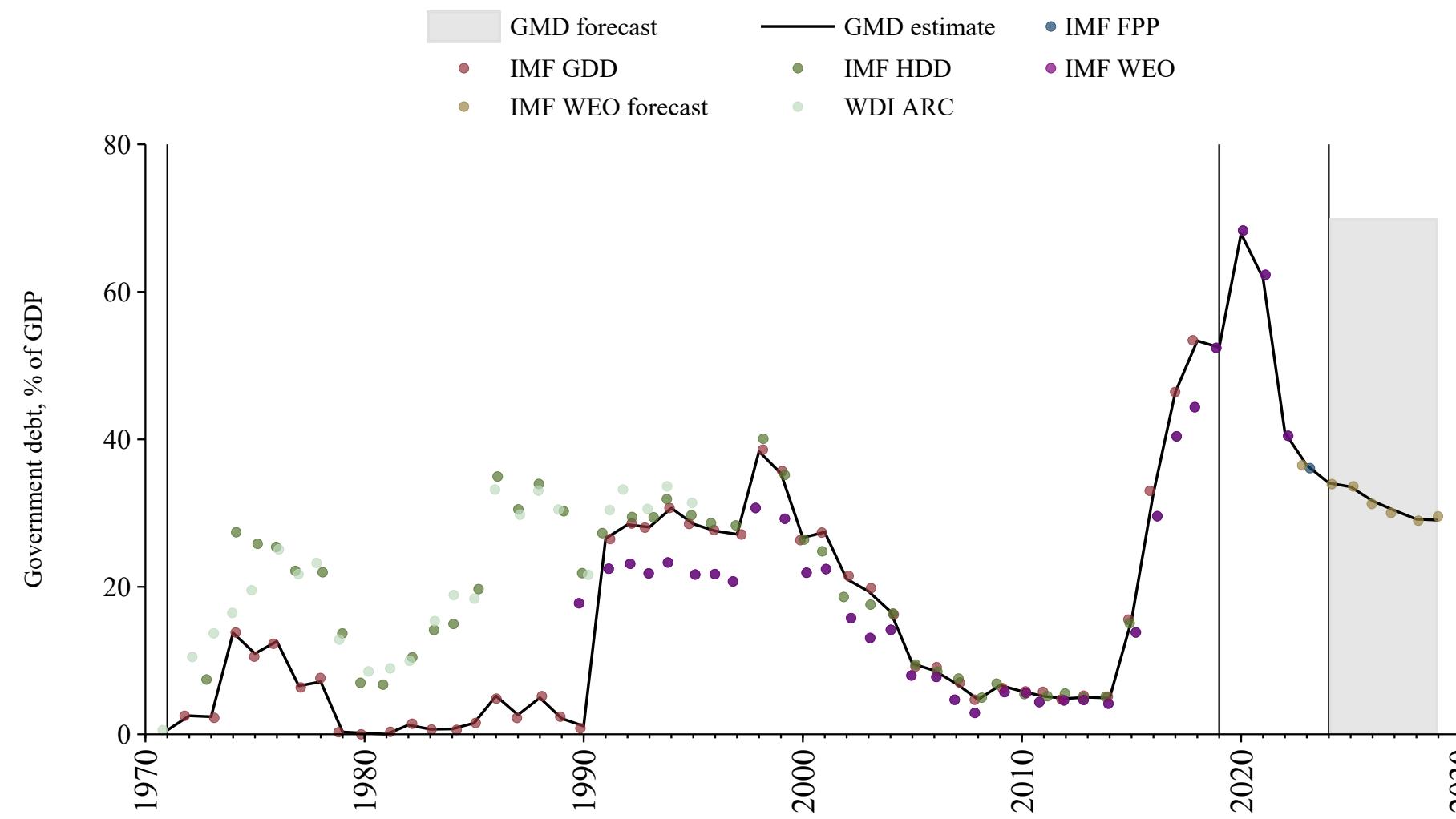
Norway

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1880 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



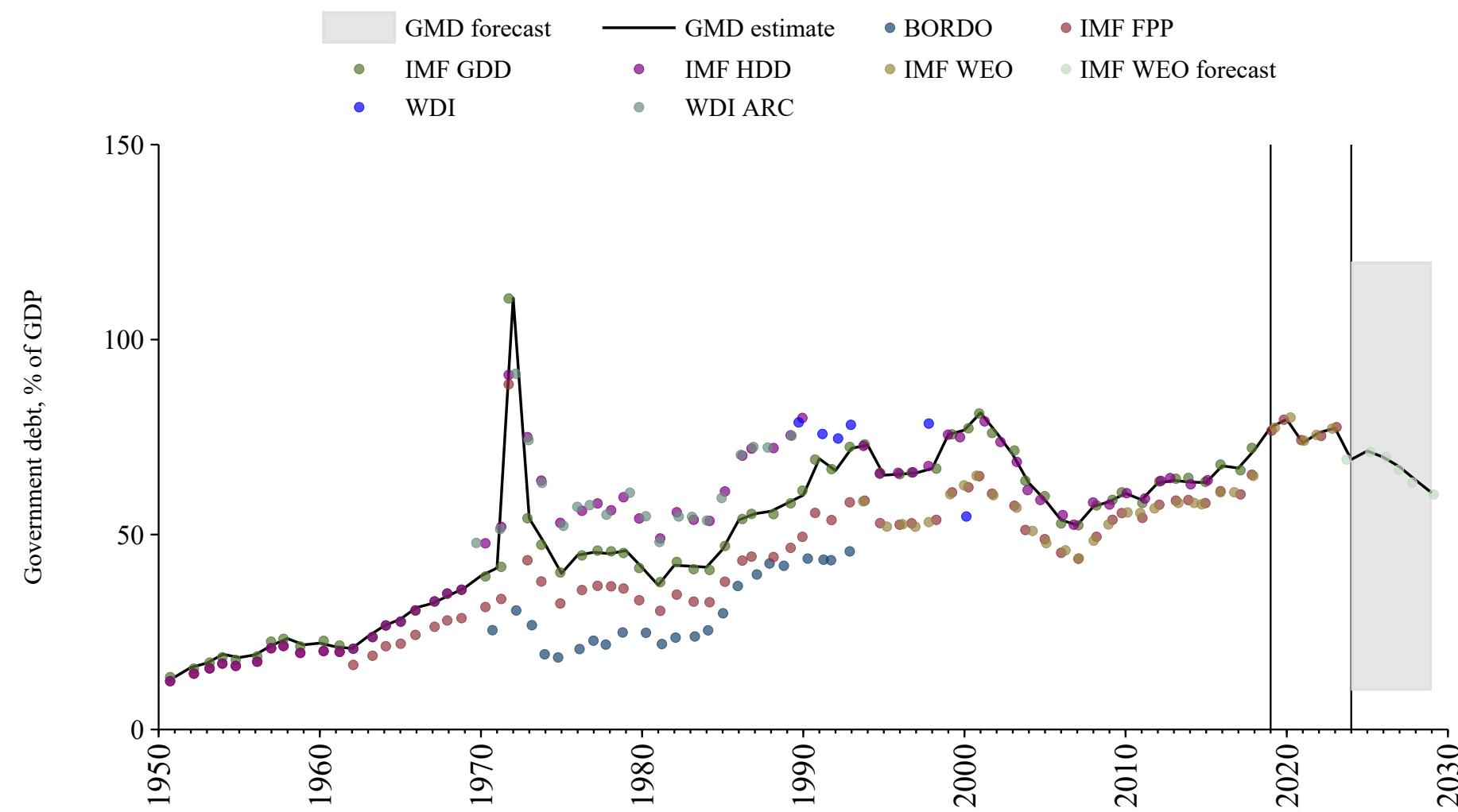
Oman

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1971 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1972 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



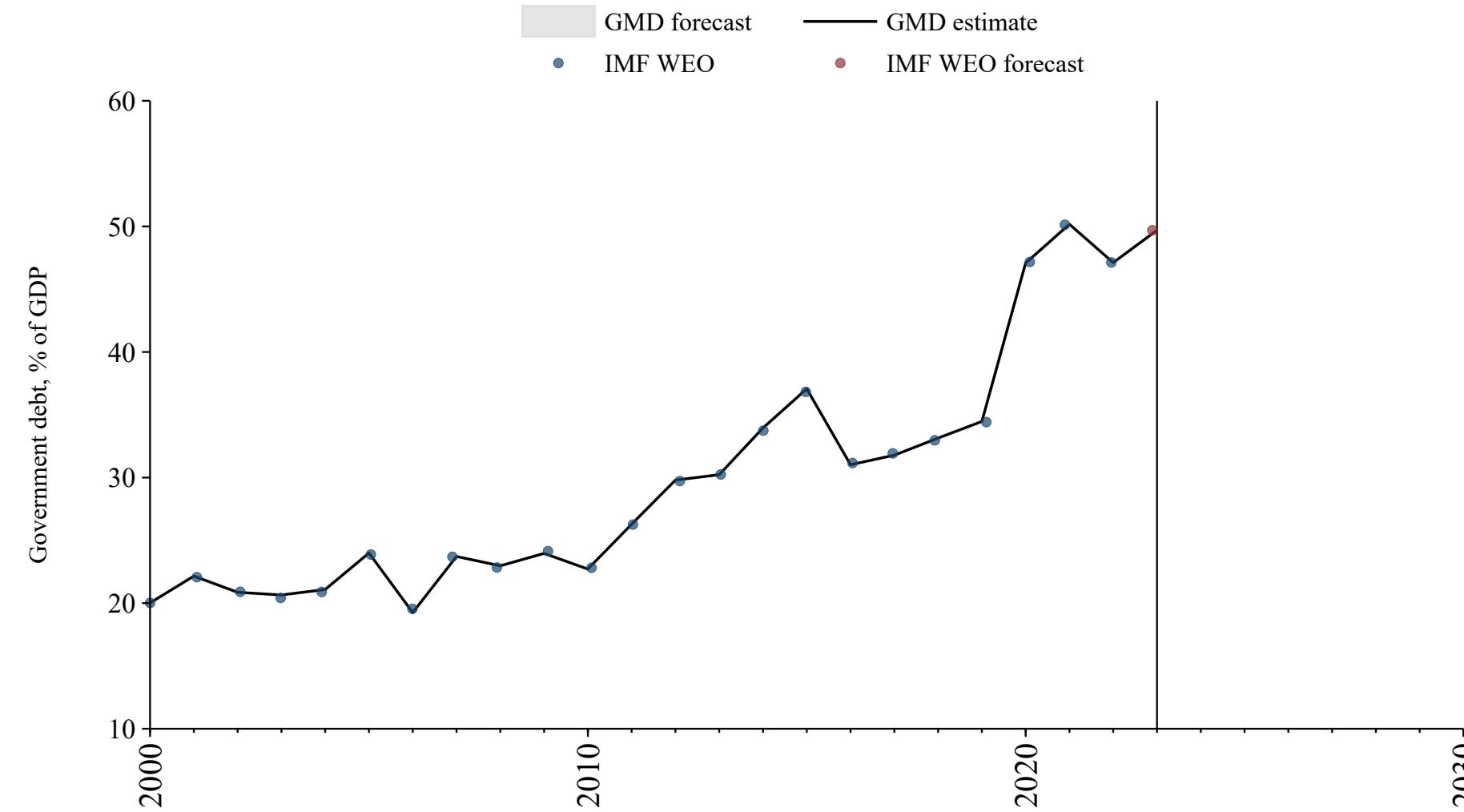
Pakistan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1951 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



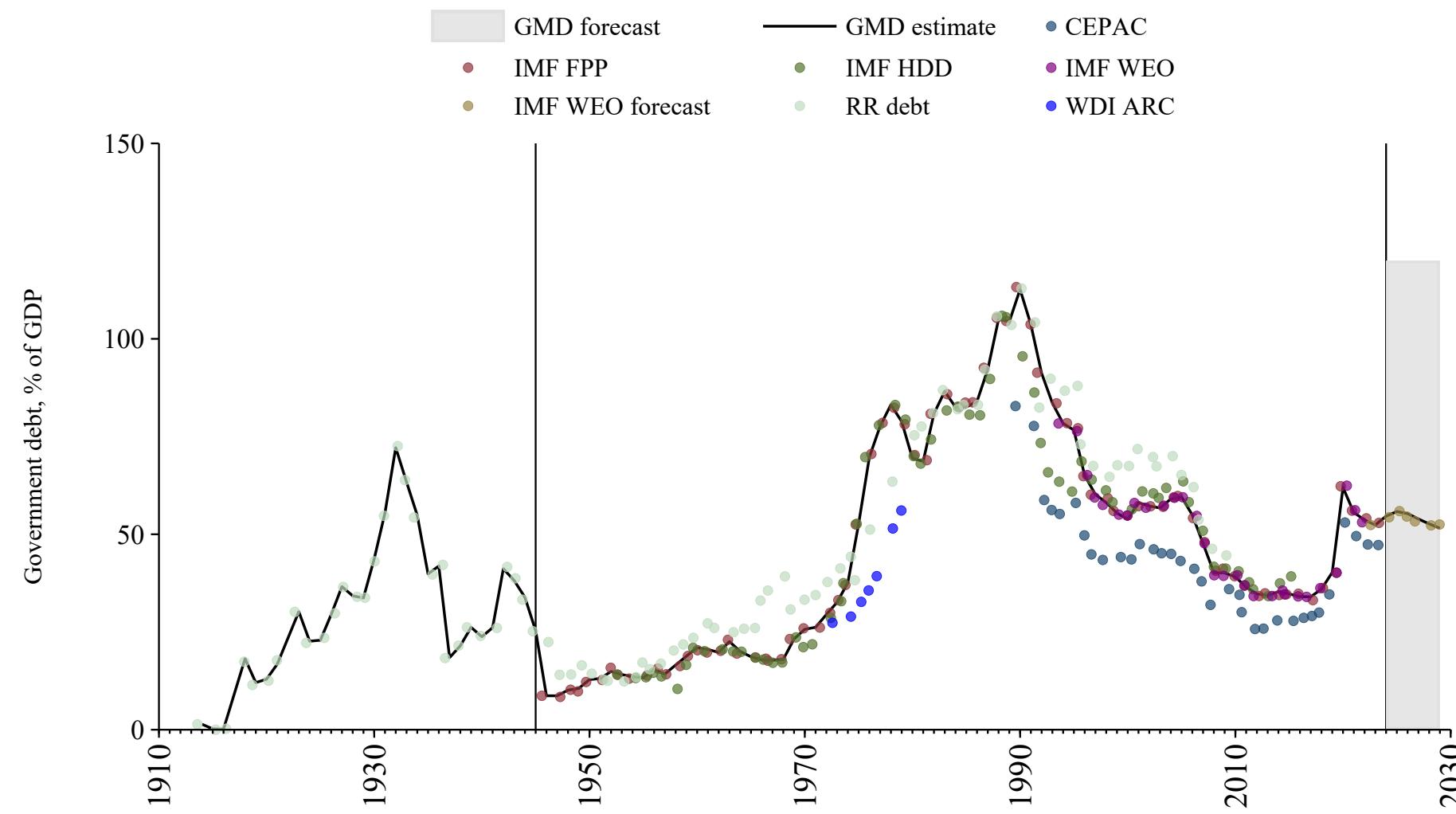
Palestine

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------|-------------|--|
| WEO (2024a) | 2000 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2023 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |



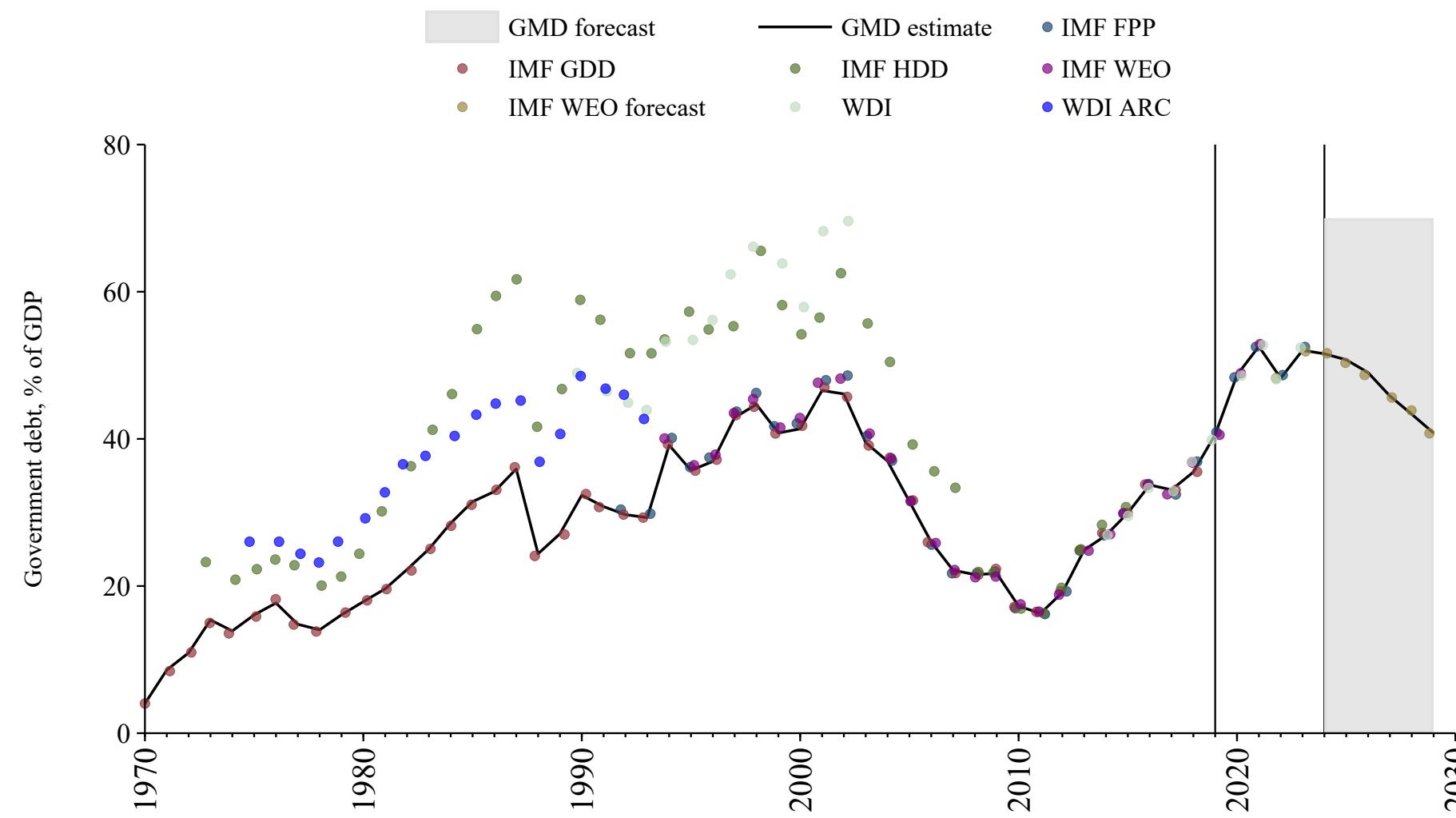
Panama

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|--|
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1914 - 1945 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1946. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1946 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



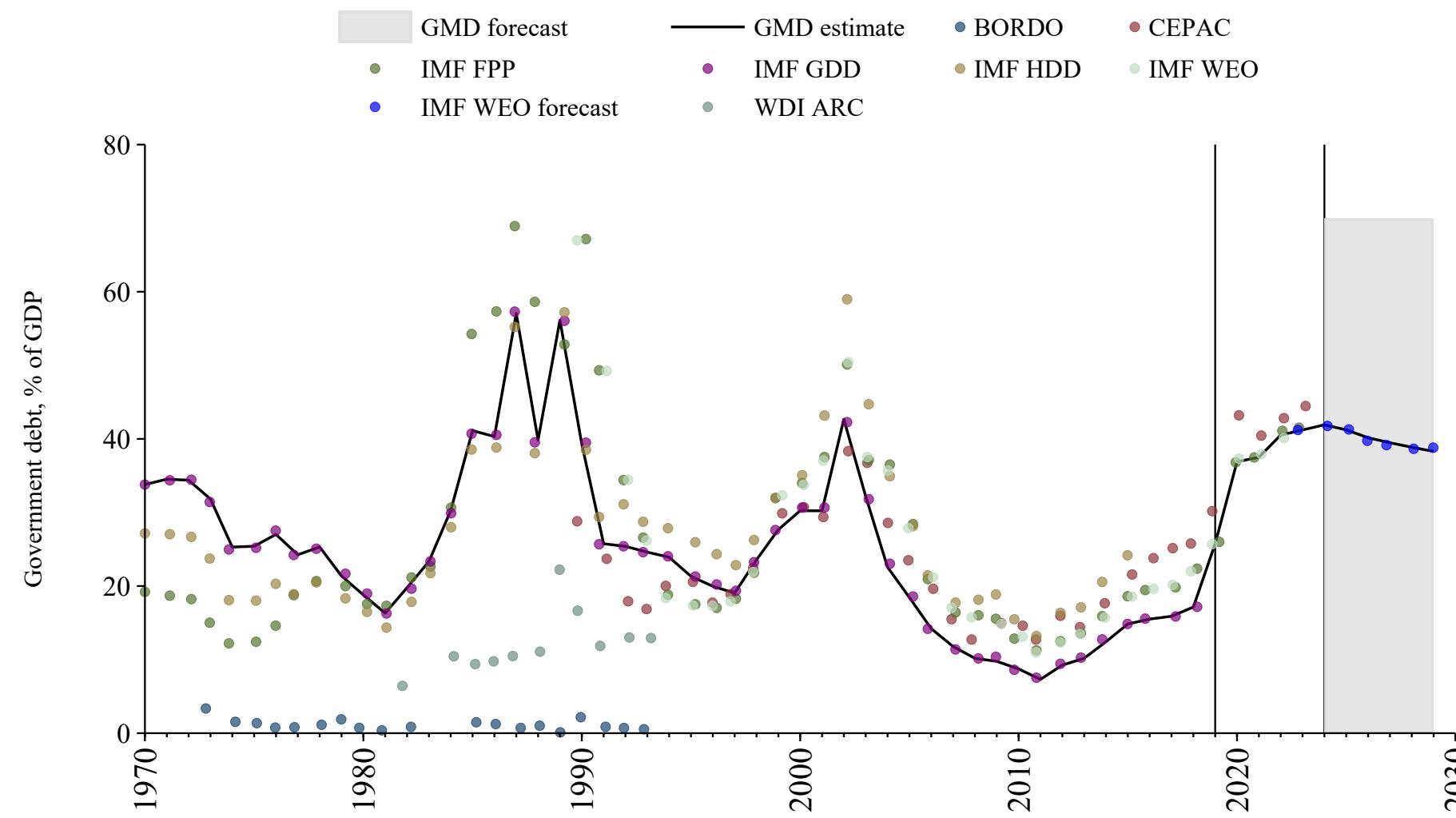
Papua New Guinea

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1970 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



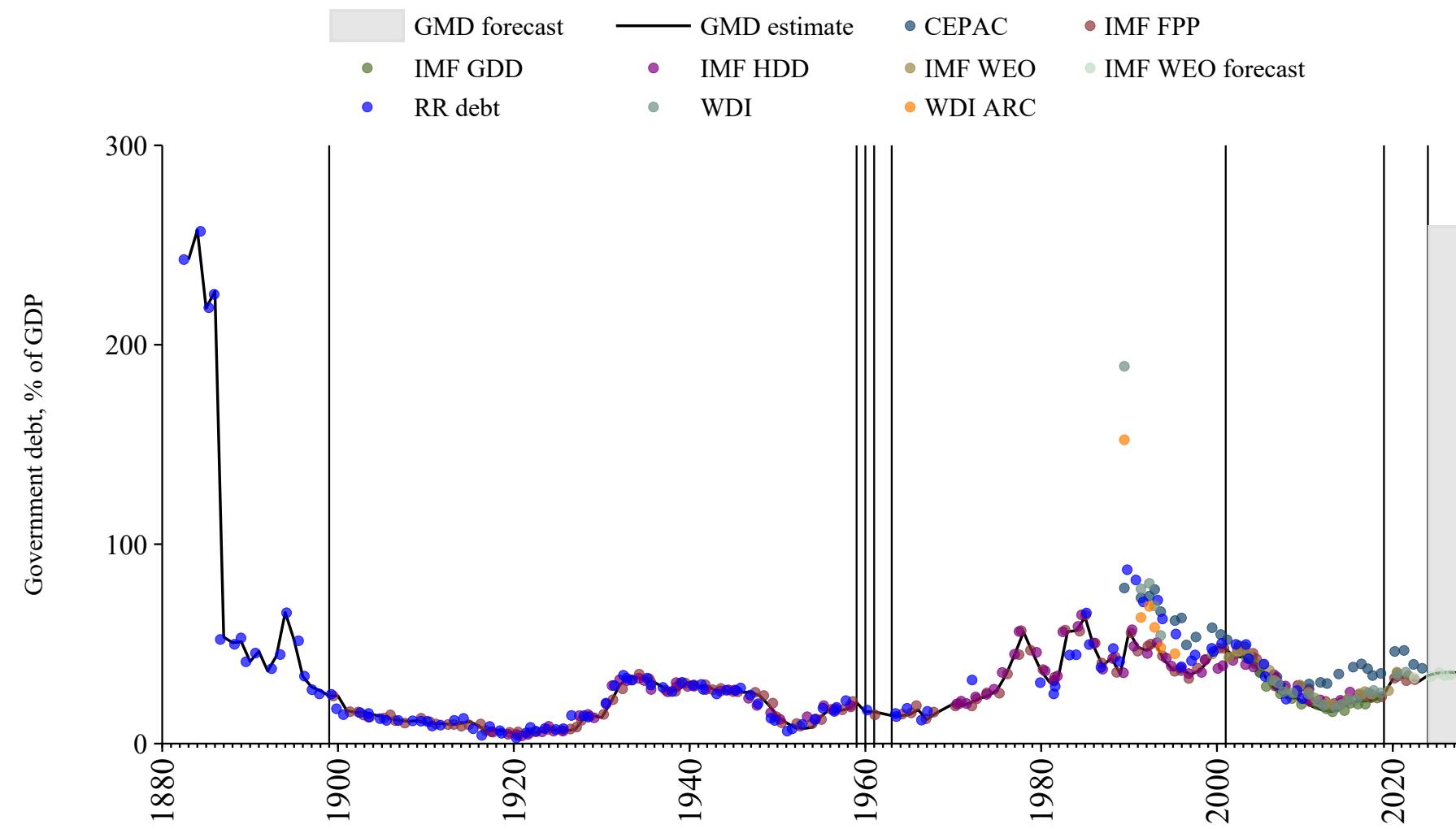
Paraguay

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1970 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



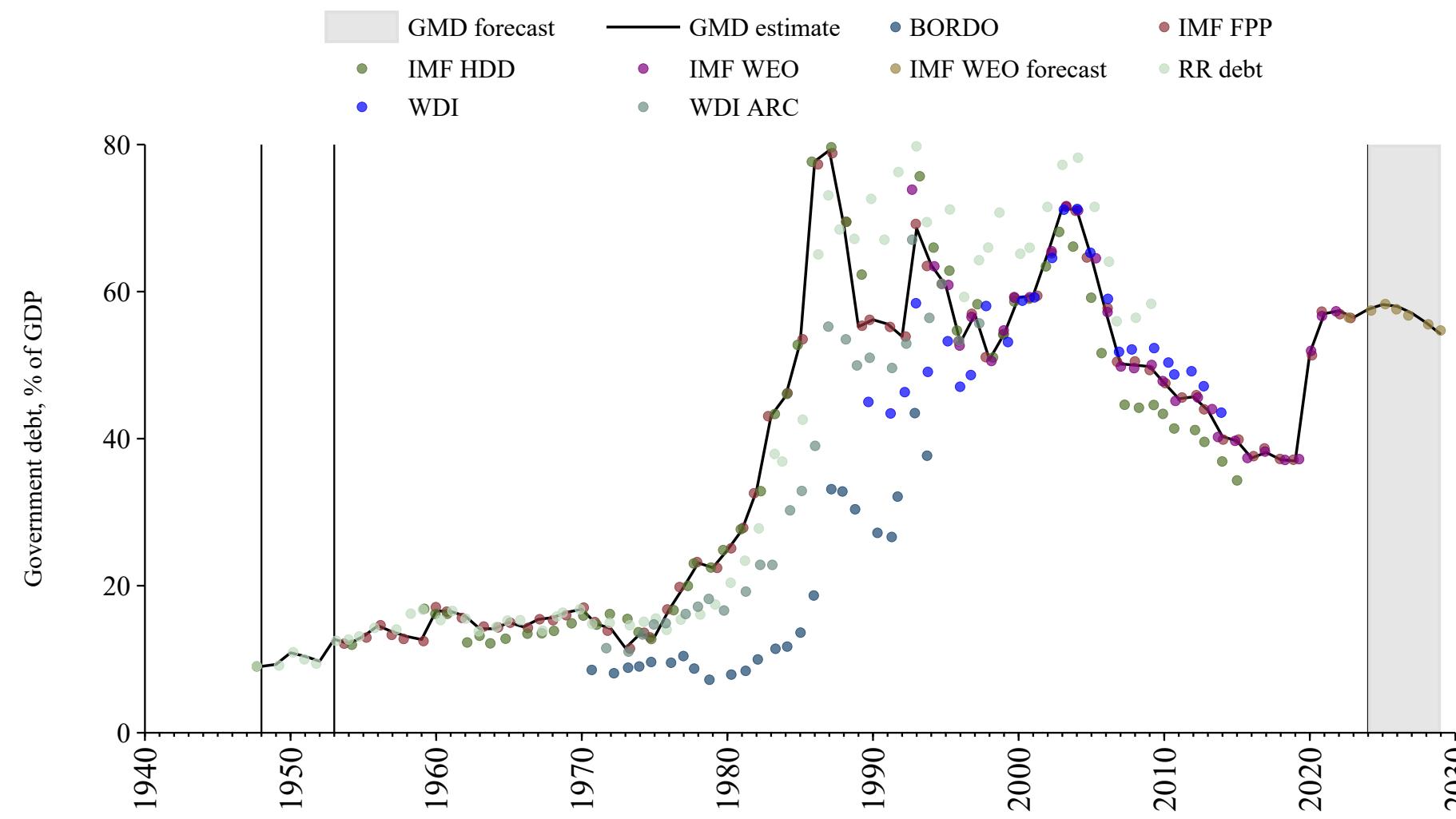
Peru

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1883 - 1899 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1900. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1900 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960. |
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1960 - 1960 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1961. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1961 - 1961 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1962. |
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1962 - 1963 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1964. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1964 - 2001 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2002. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 2002 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



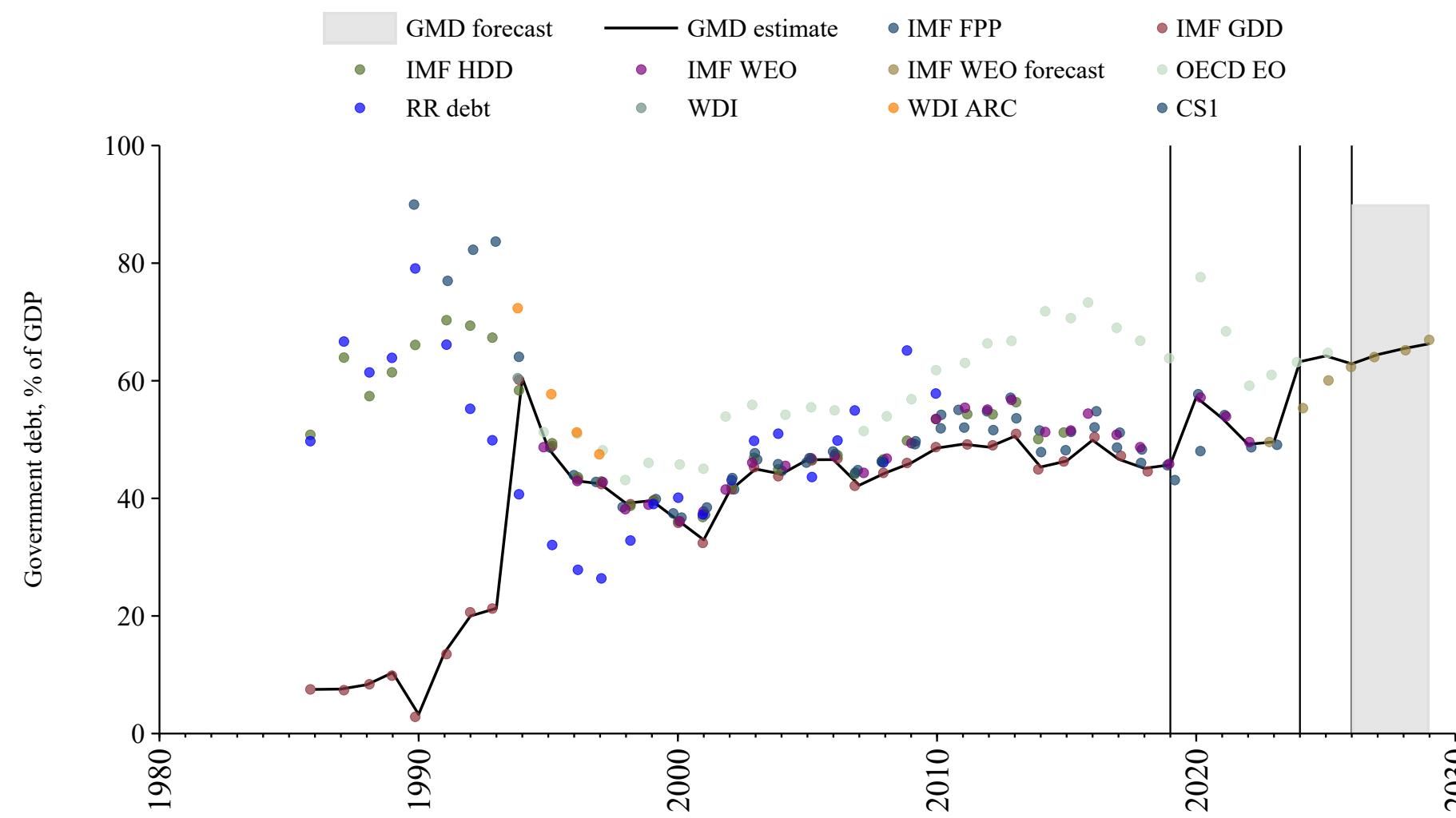
Philippines

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2010) | 1948 - 1948 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1949. |
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1949 - 1953 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1954. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1954 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



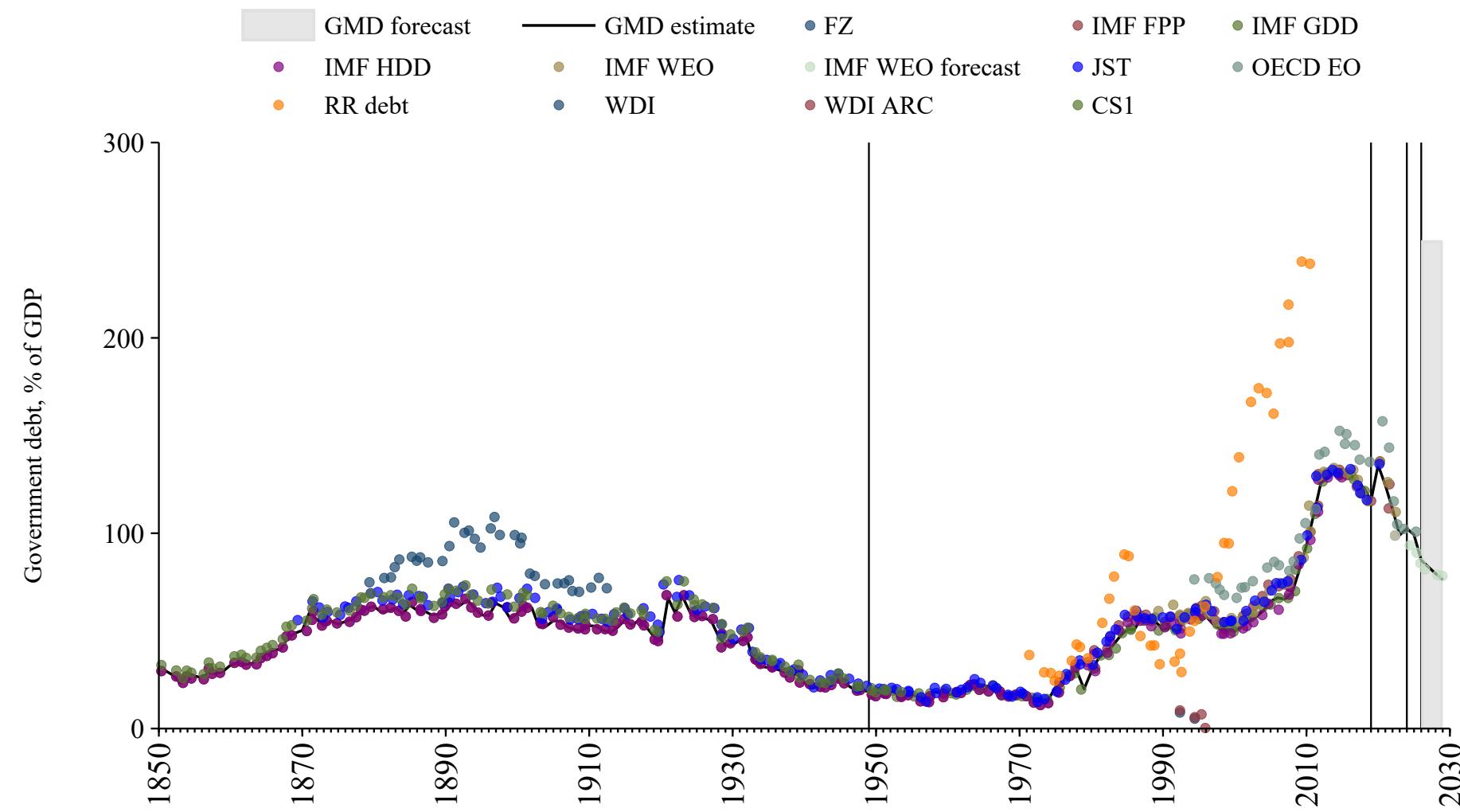
Poland

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1986 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2024 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2026 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



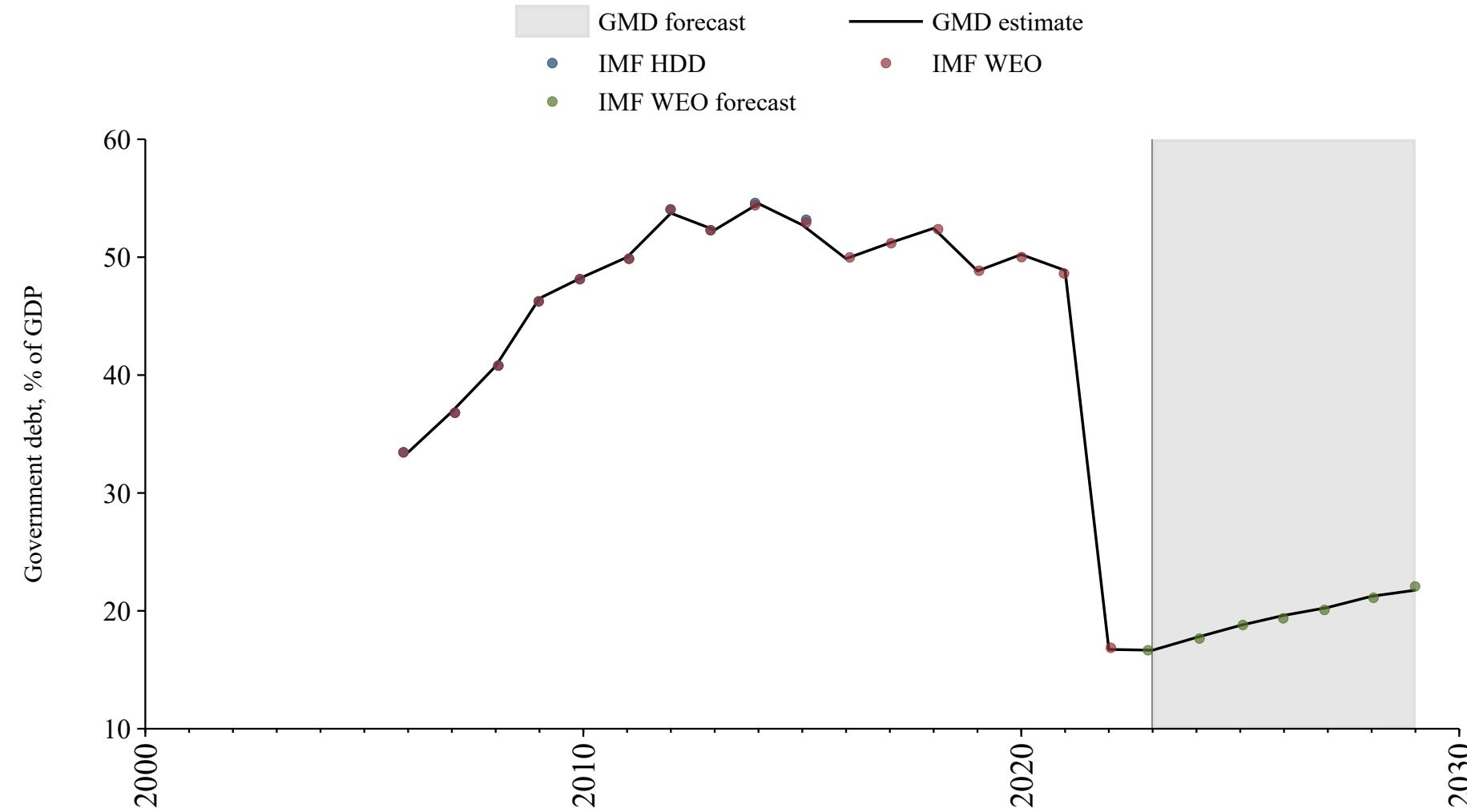
Portugal

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1851 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2024 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2026 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



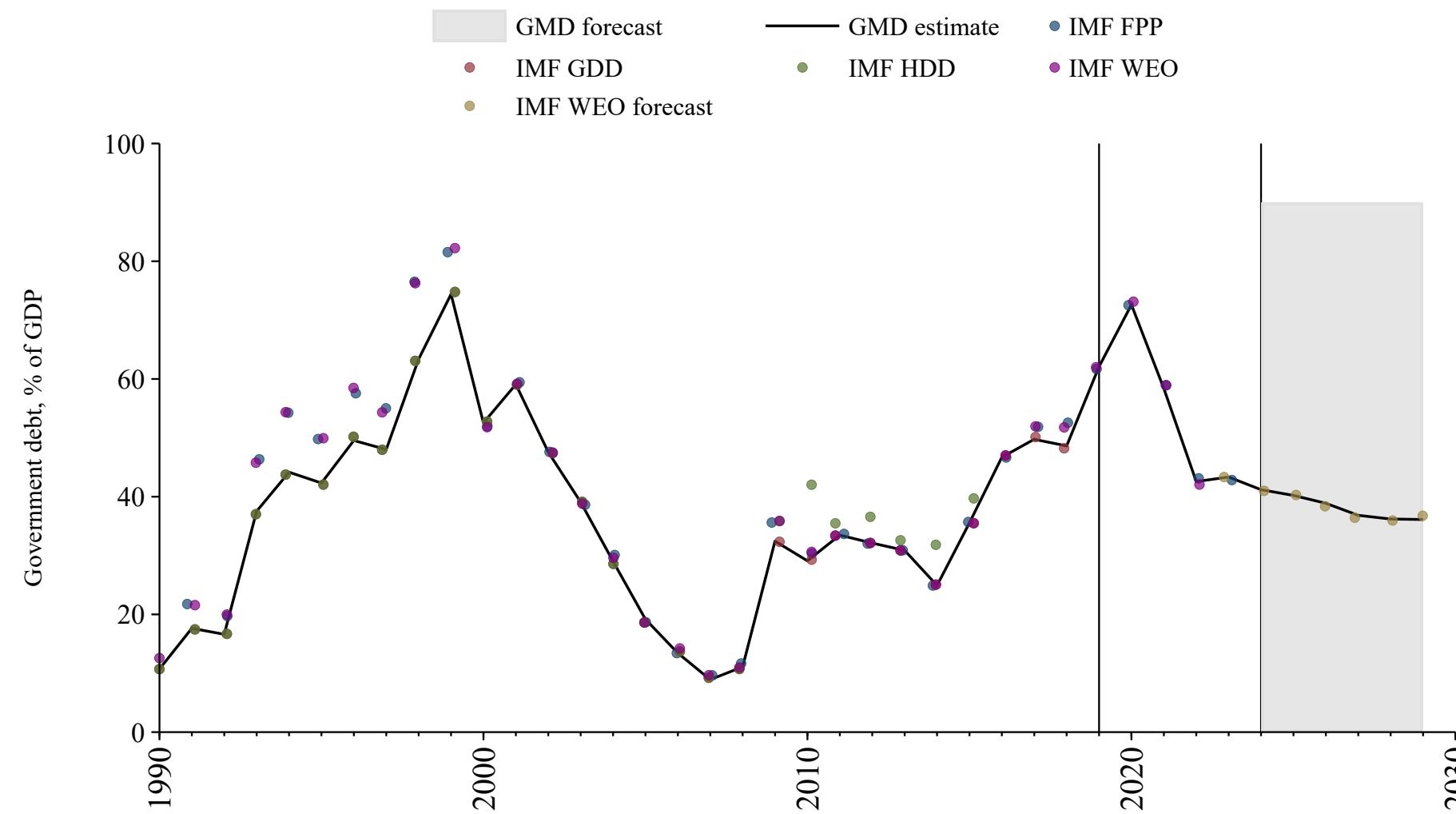
Puerto Rico

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------|-------------|--|
| WEO (2024a) | 2006 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2023 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



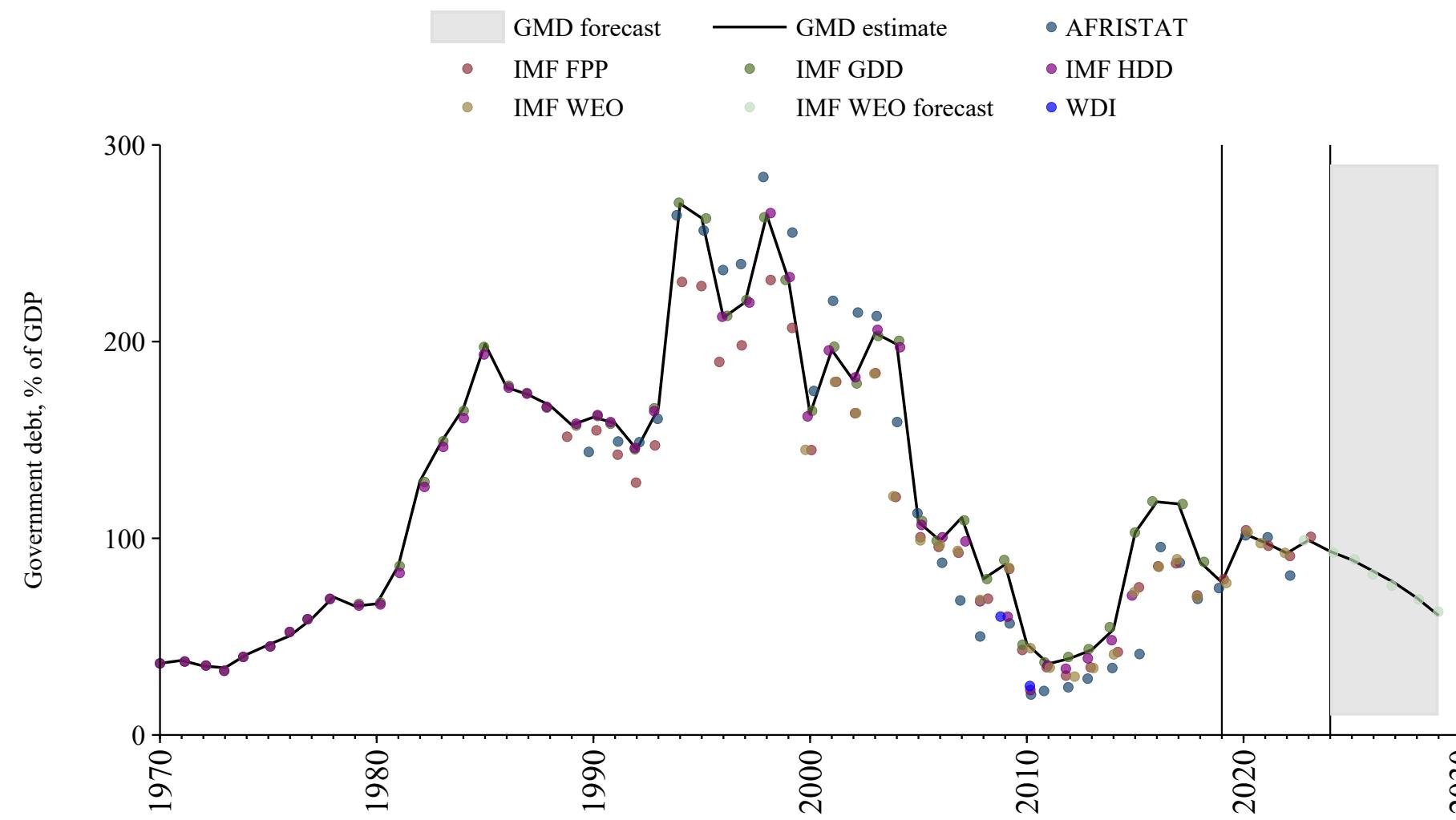
Qatar

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1990 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



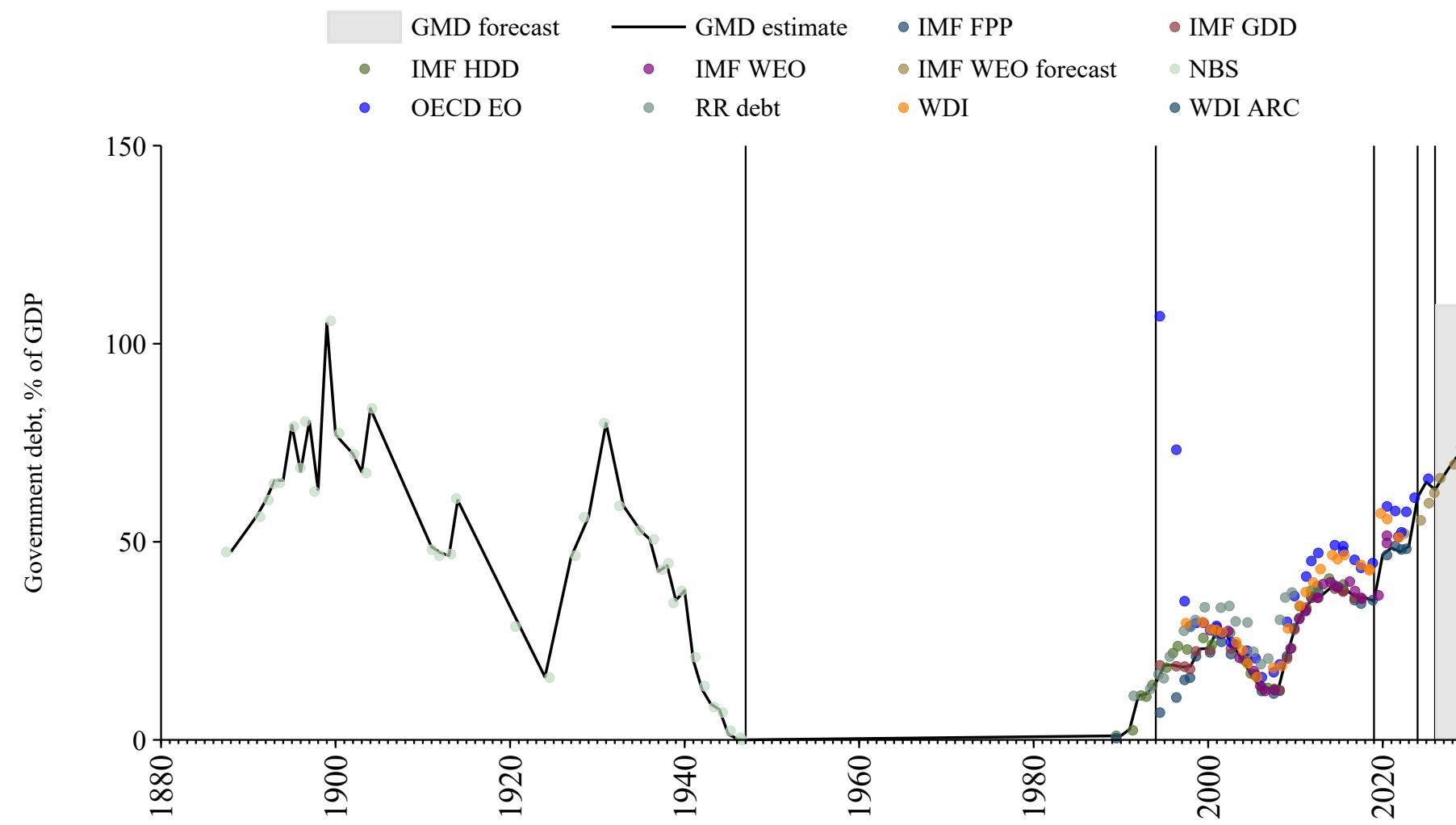
Republic of the Congo

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1970 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



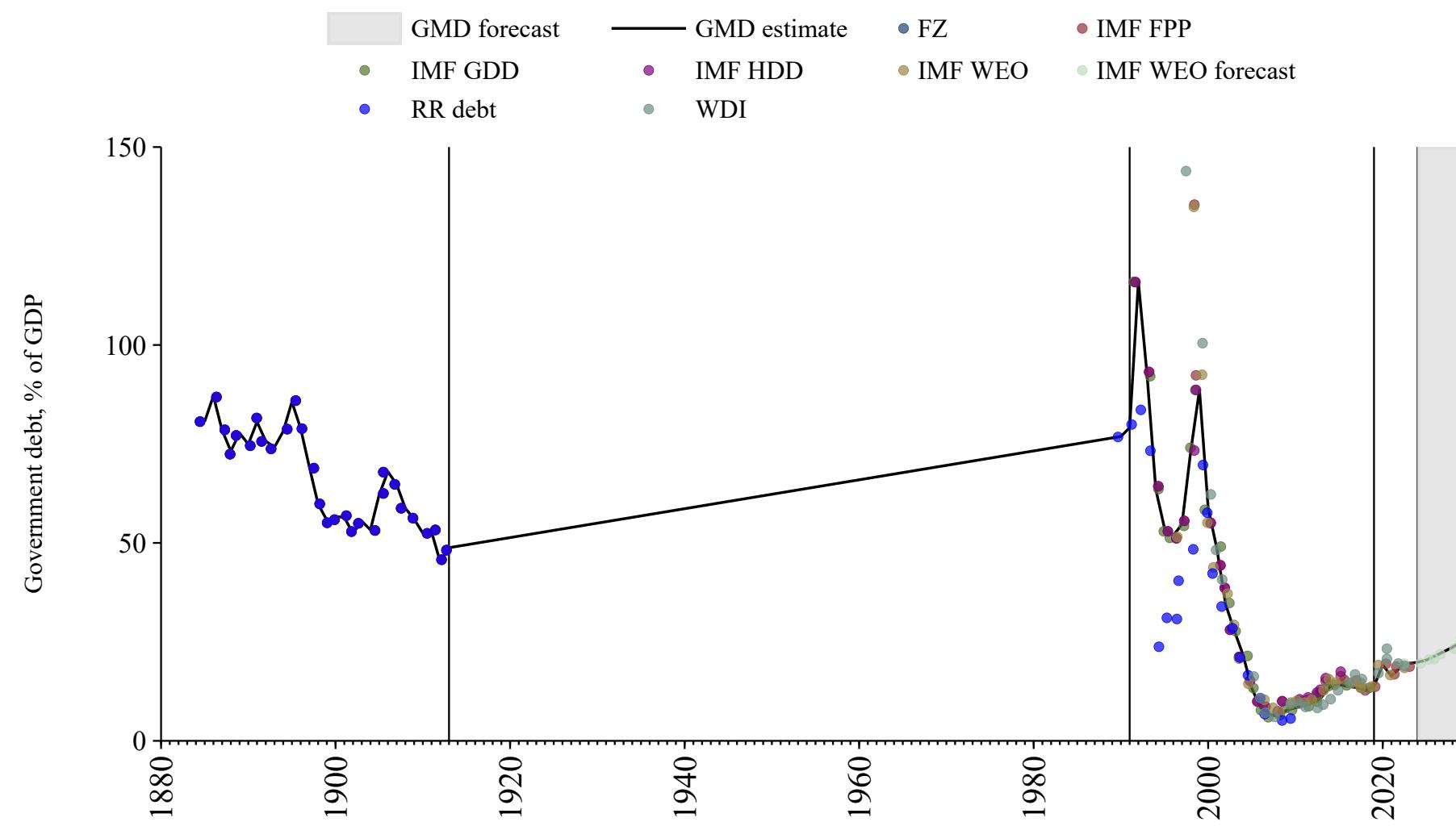
Romania

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| National Bank of Serbia (2024) | 1888 - 1947 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1948. |
| International Monetary Fund (2010) | 1948 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1995 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2024 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2026 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



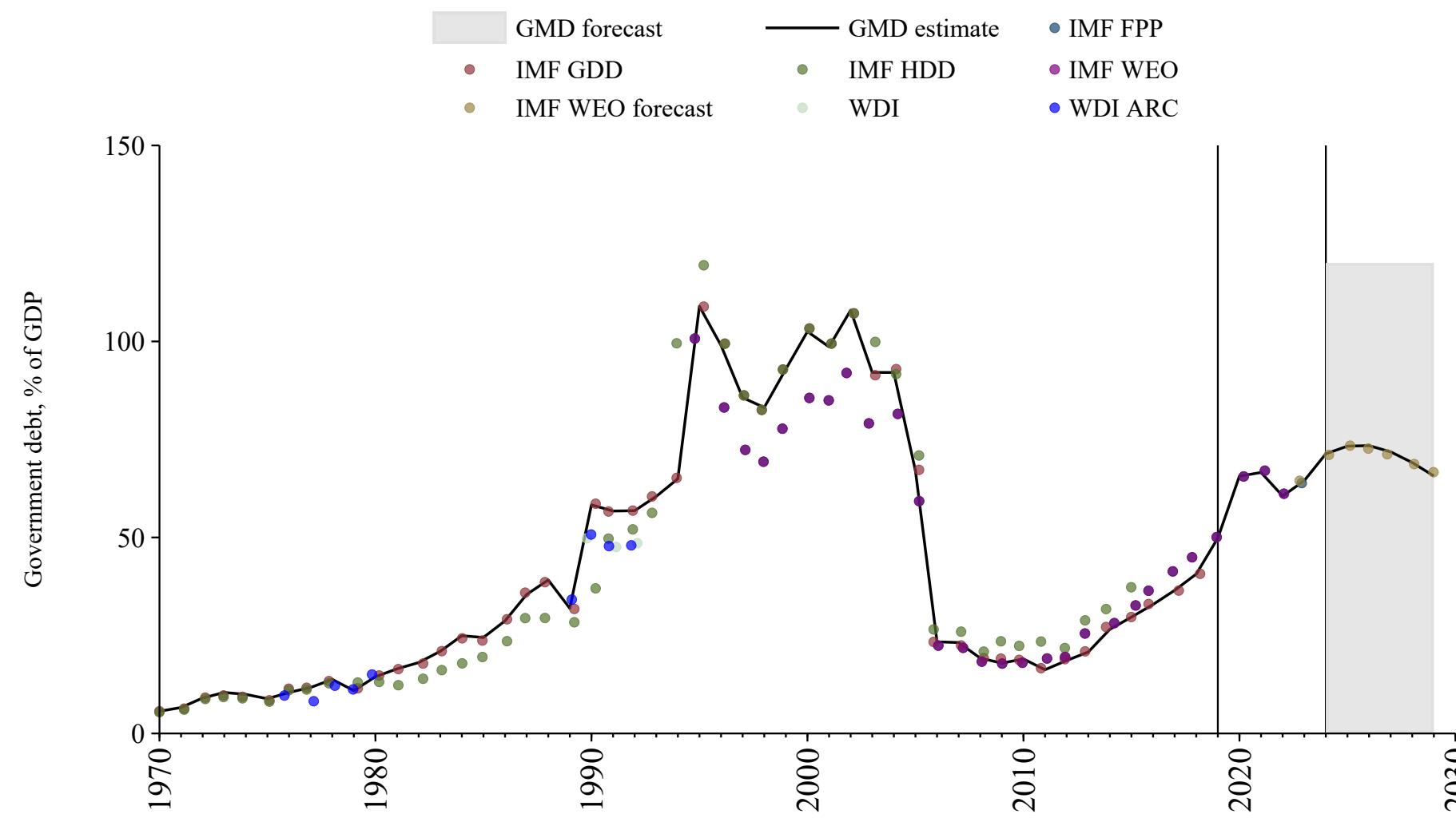
Russian Federation

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1885 - 1913 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1914. |
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1914 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1992 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



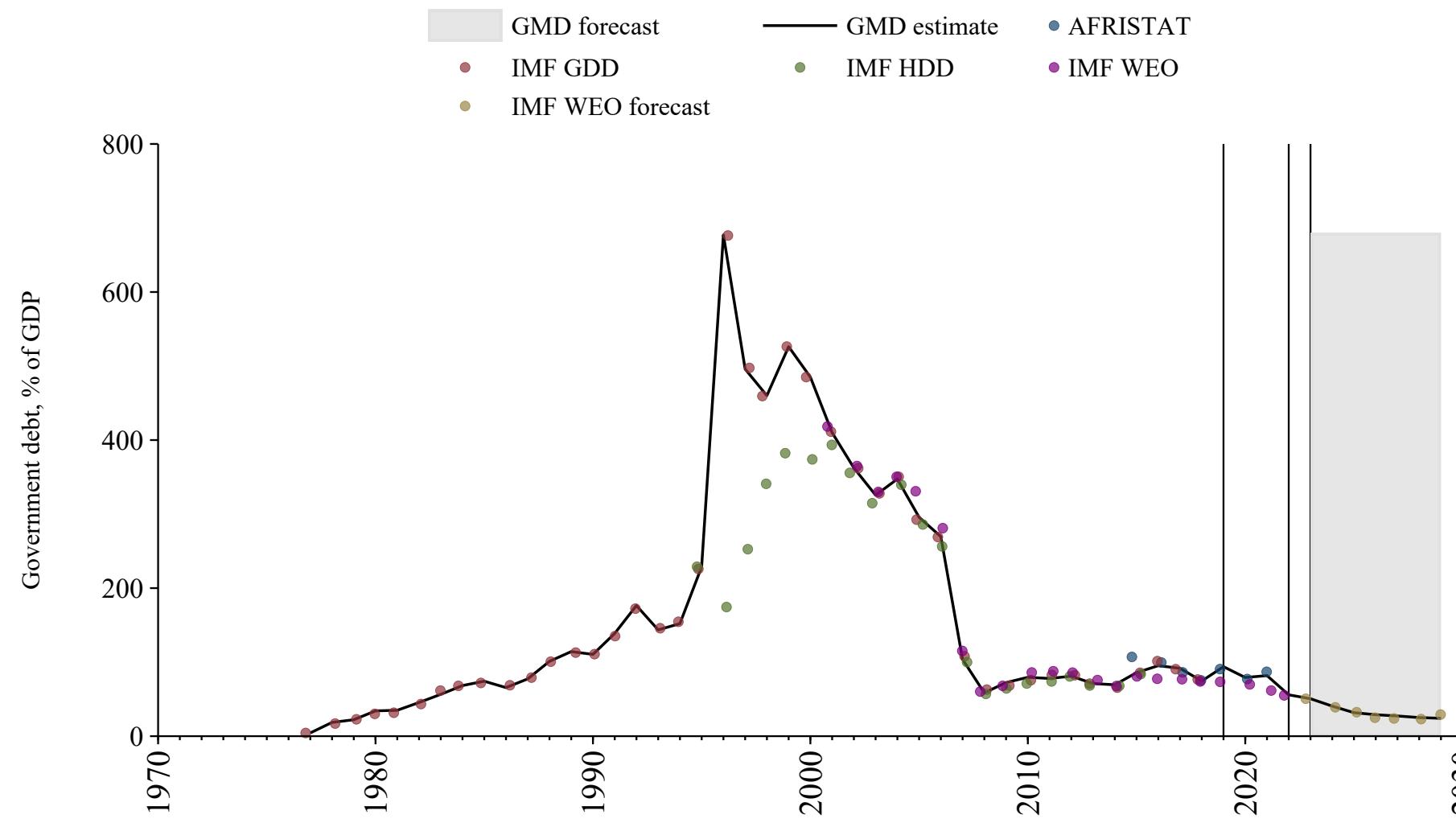
Rwanda

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1970 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



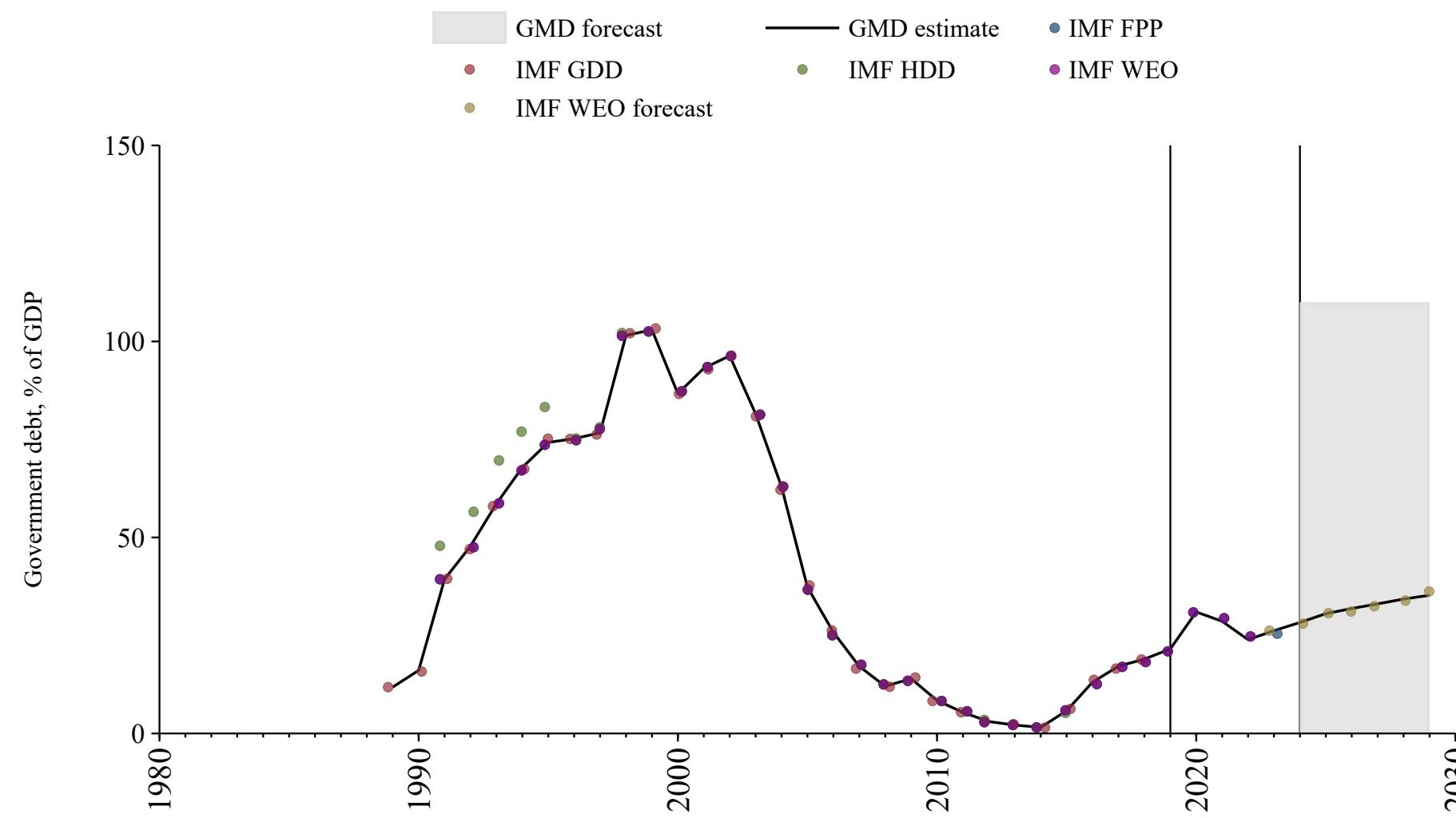
Sao Tome and Principe

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1977 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| African Union (2024) | 2019 - 2021 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2022. |
| WEO (2024a) | 2022 - 2022 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2023. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2023 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



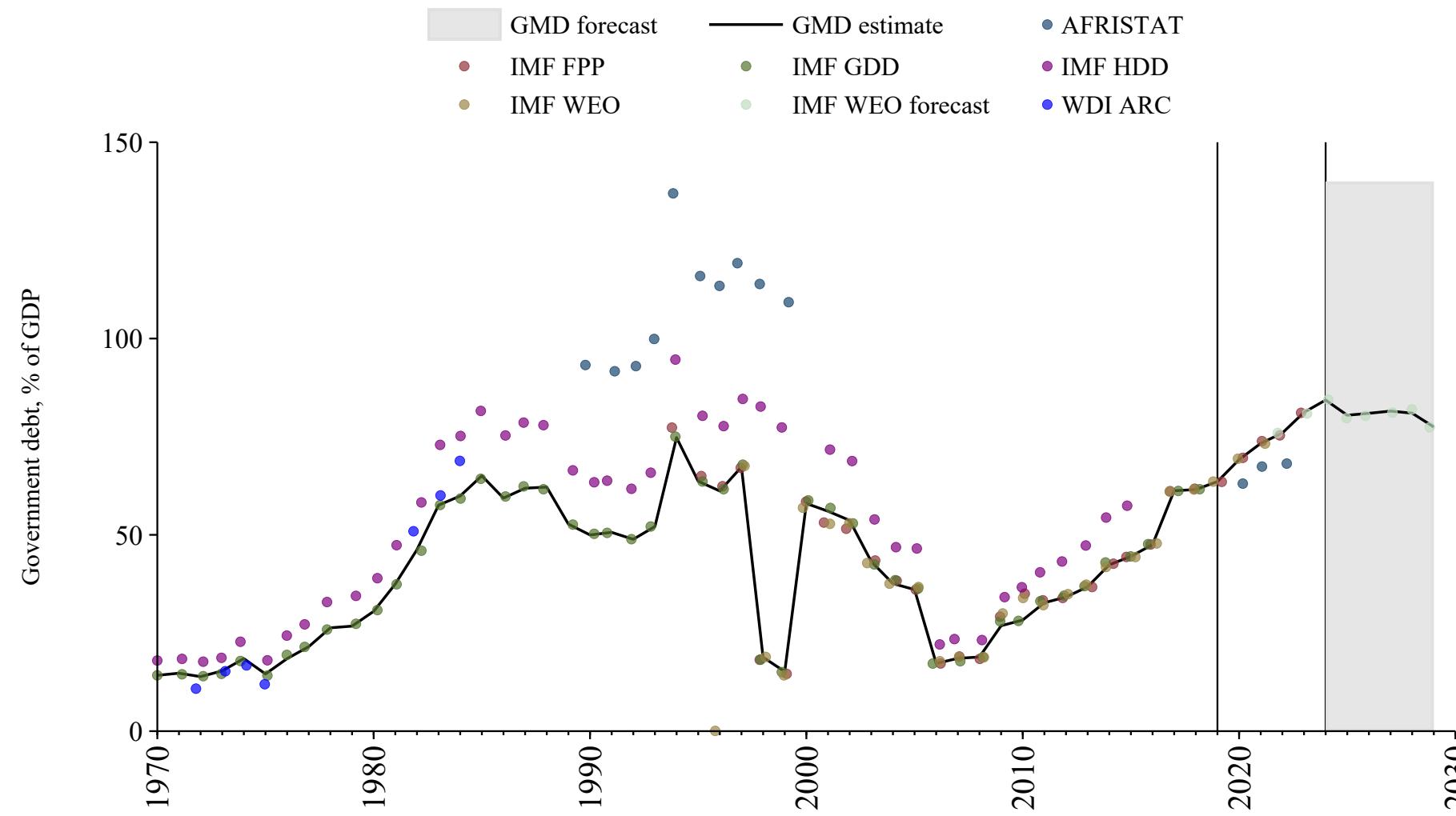
Saudi Arabia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1989 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



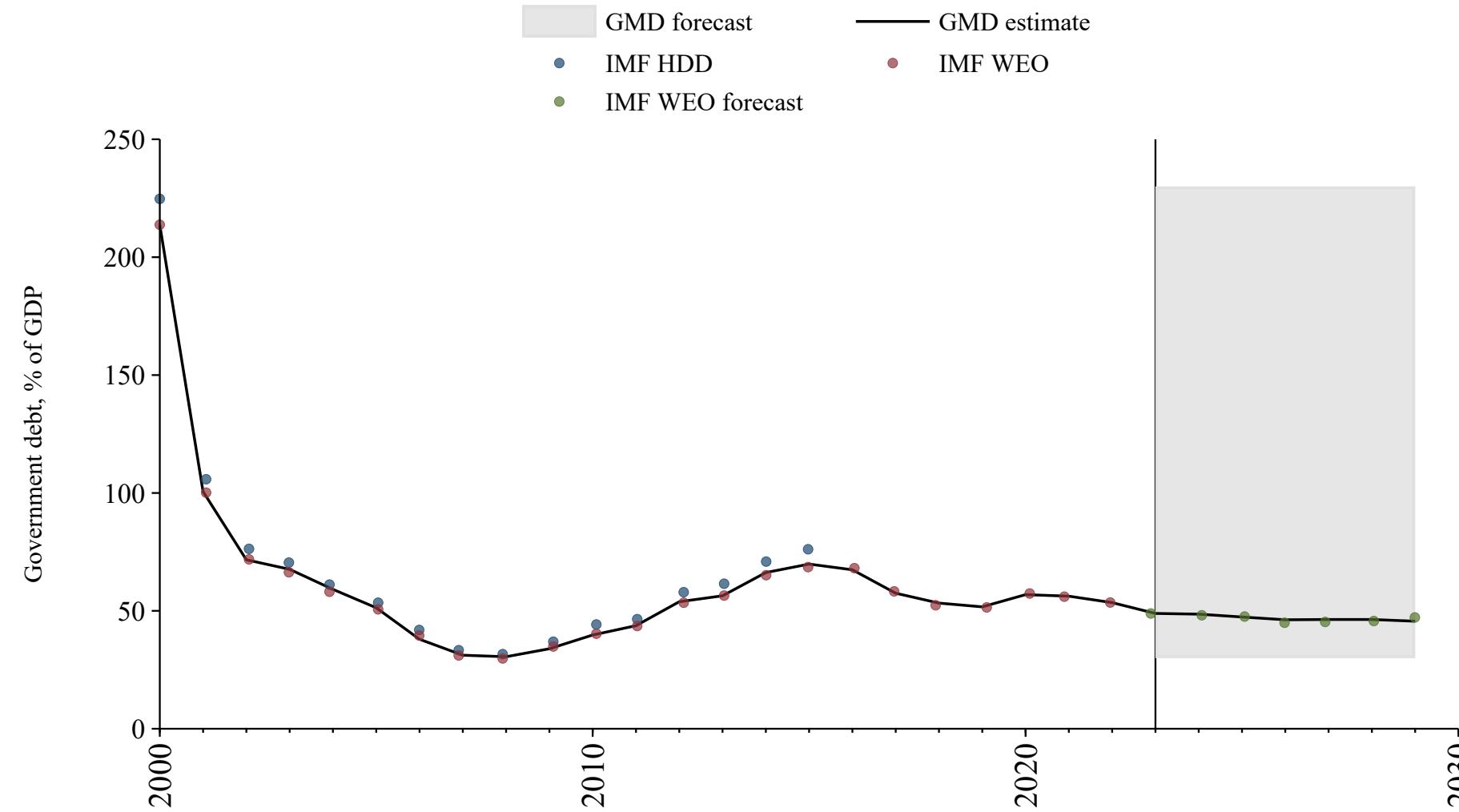
Senegal

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1970 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



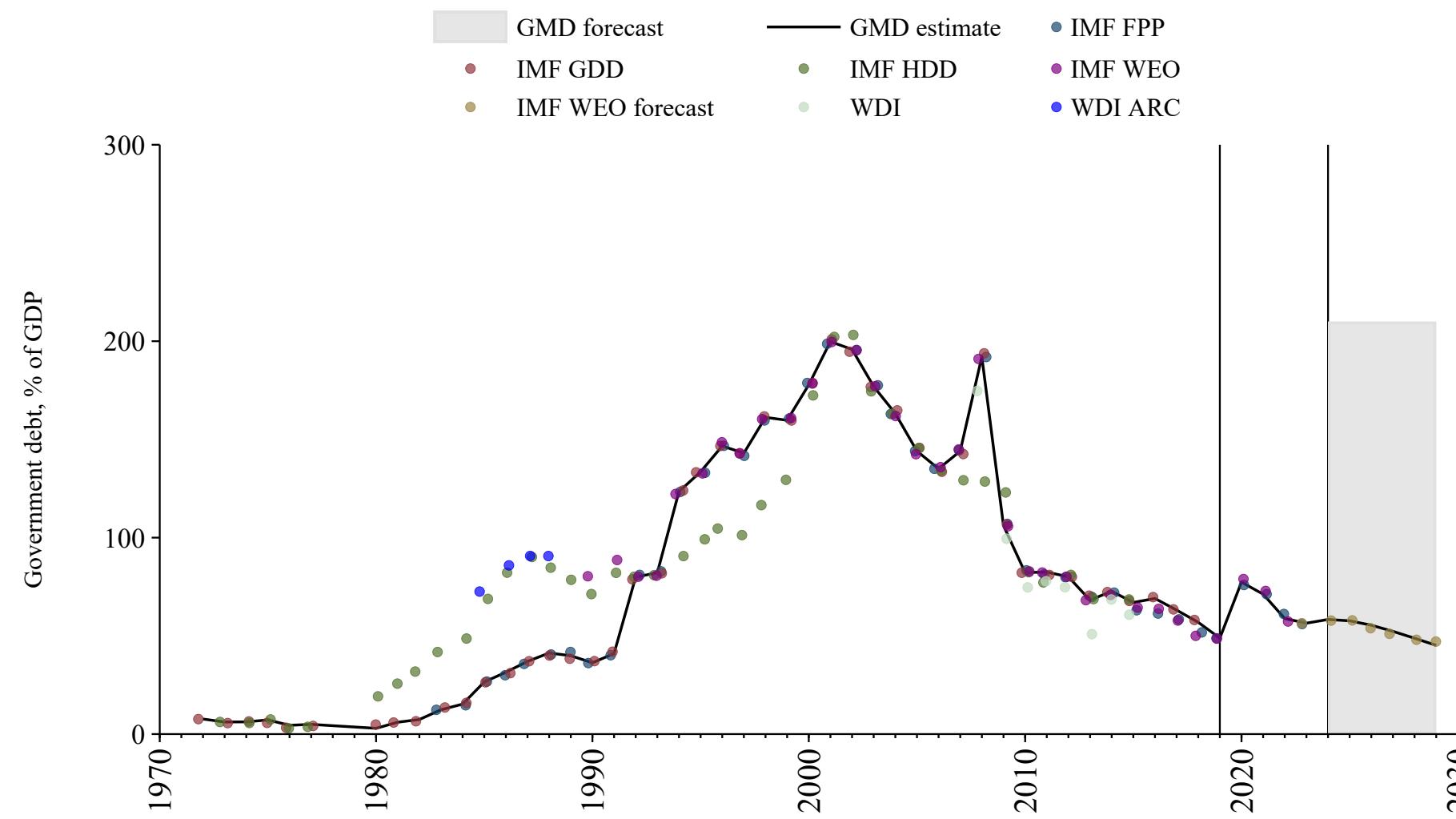
Serbia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------|-------------|--|
| WEO (2024a) | 2000 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2023 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



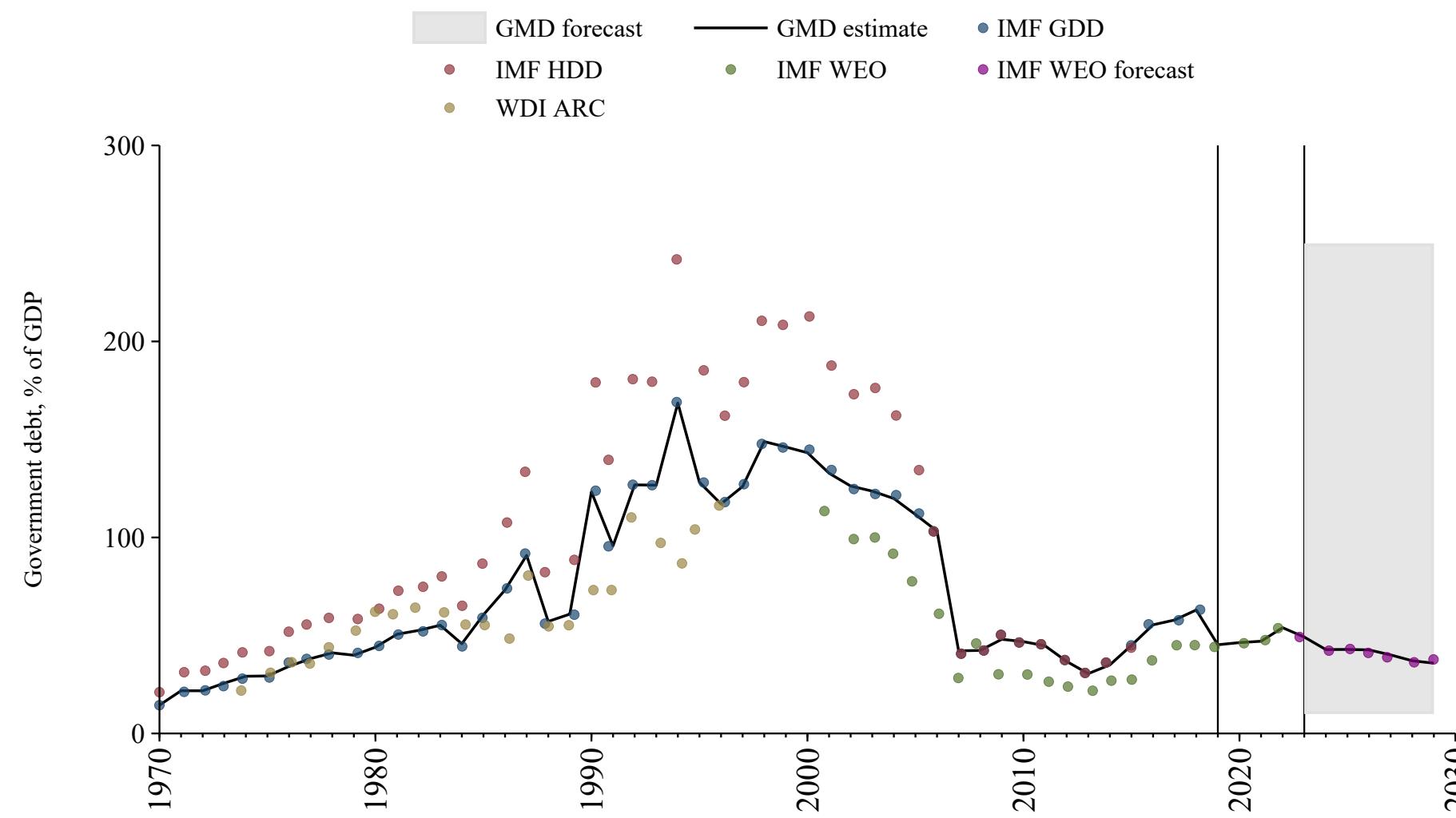
Seychelles

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1972 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



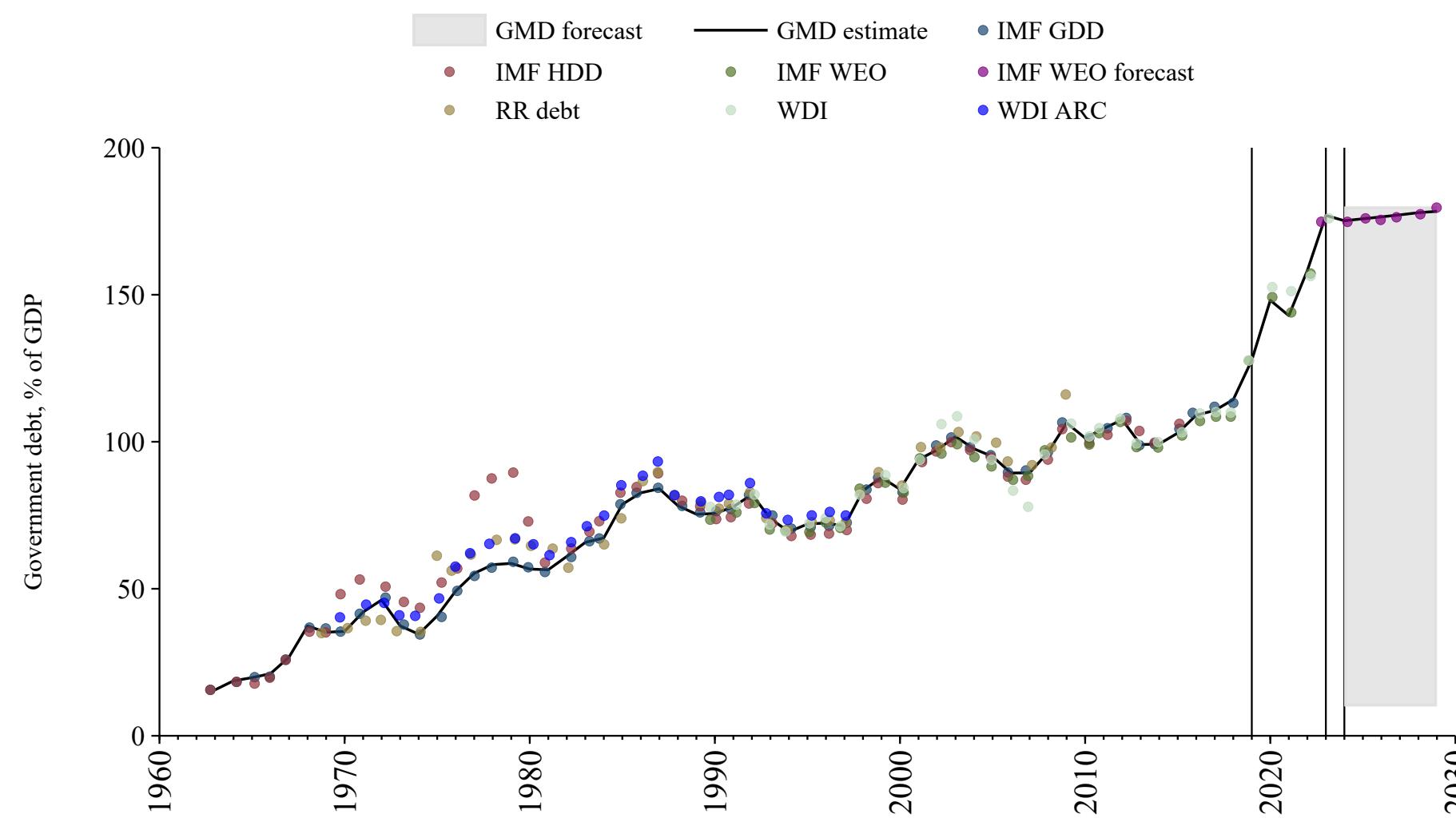
Sierra Leone

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1970 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| WEO (2024a) | 2019 - 2022 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2023. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2023 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



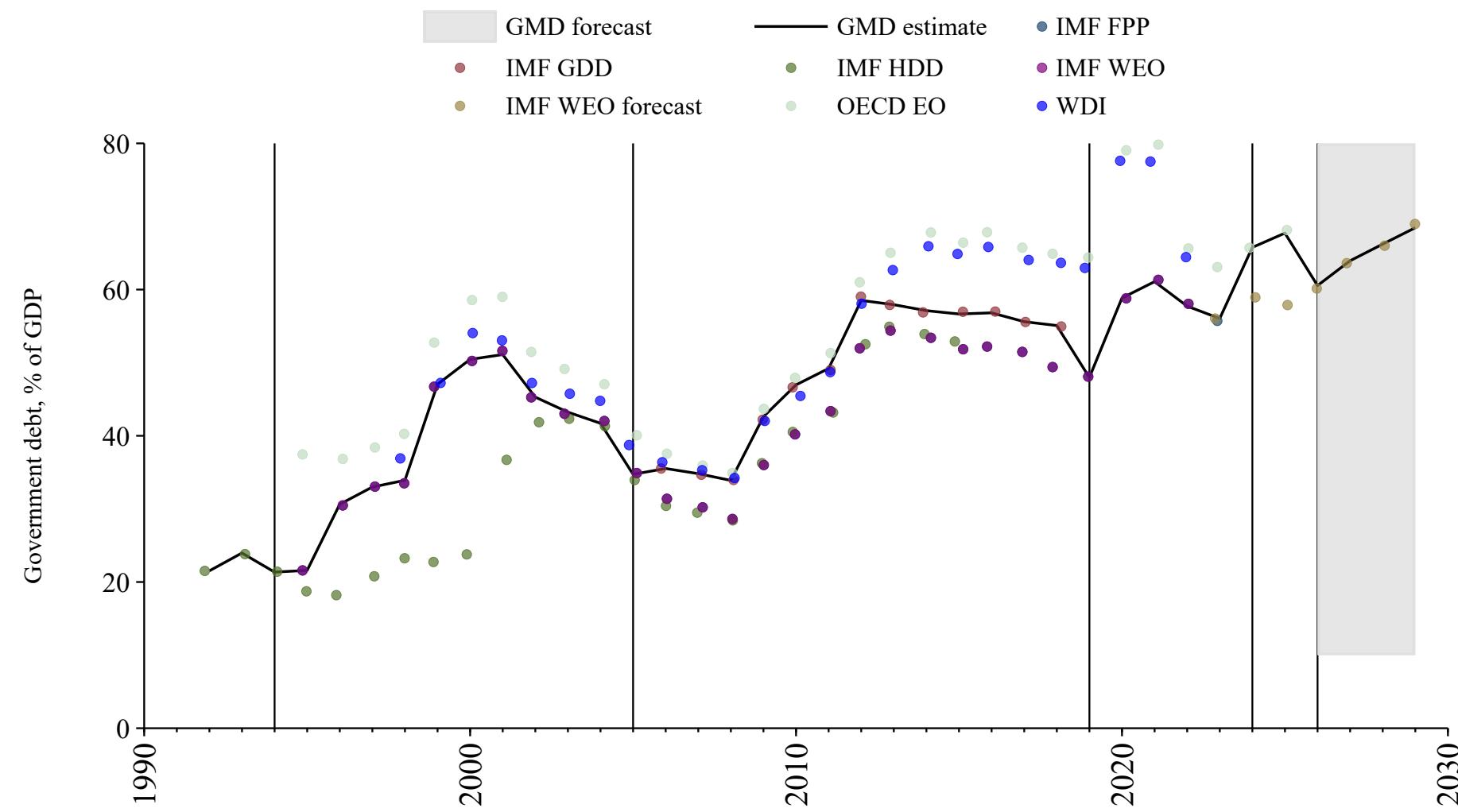
Singapore

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1963 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| WEO (2024a) | 2019 - 2022 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2023. |
| World Bank (2024) | 2023 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



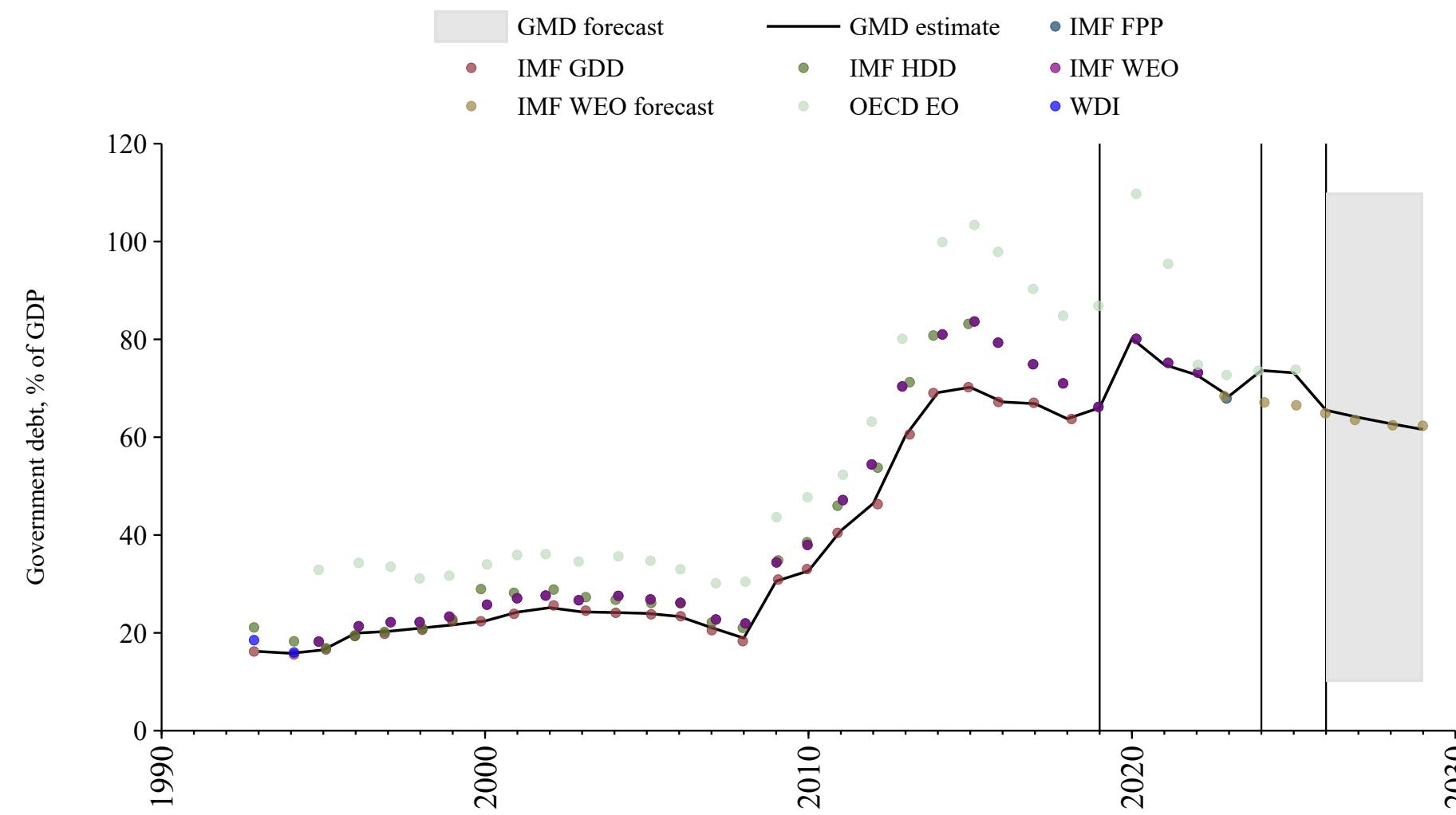
Slovakia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2010) | 1992 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1995 - 2005 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2006. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 2006 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2024 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2026 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



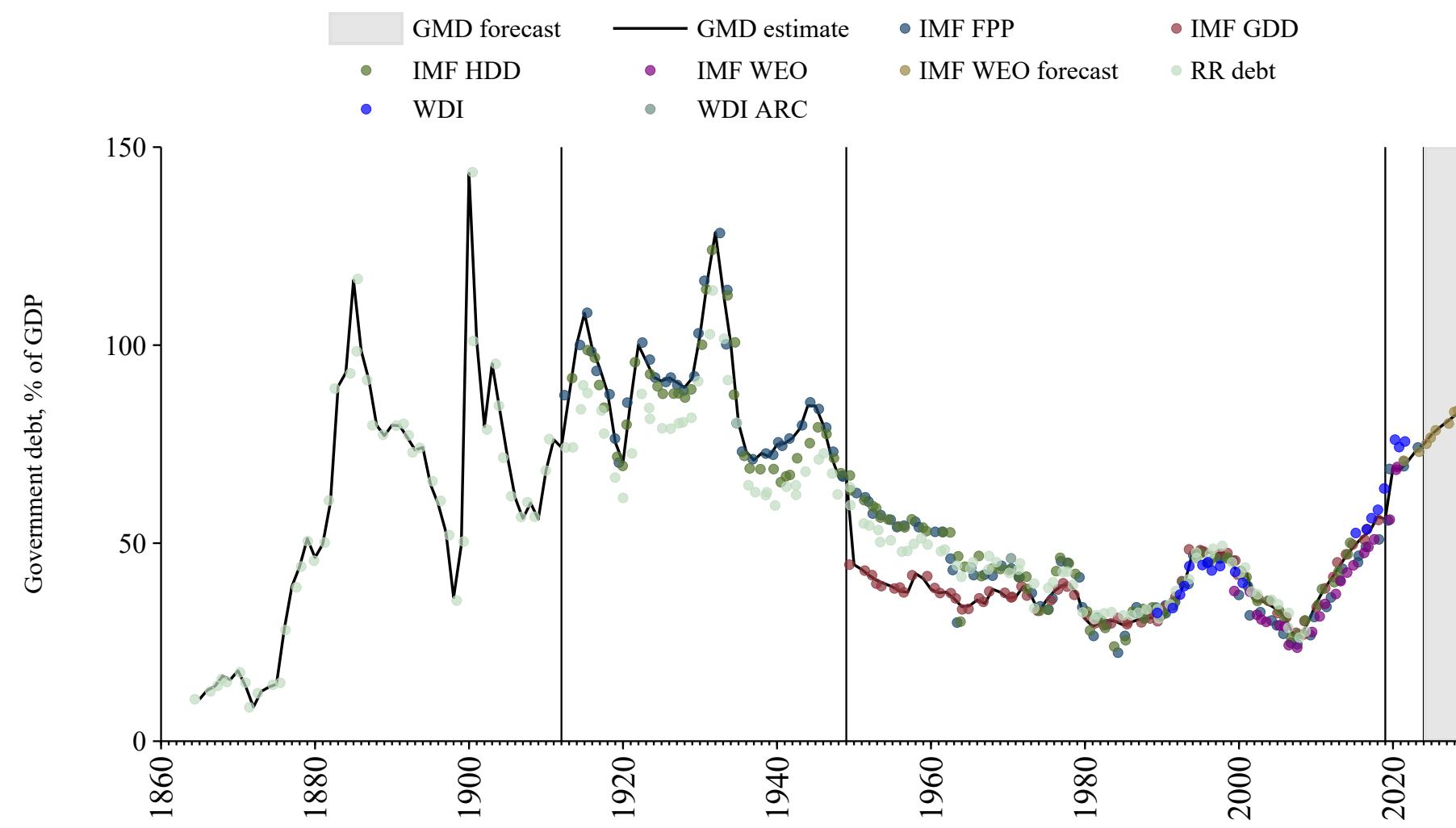
Slovenia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1993 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2024 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2026 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



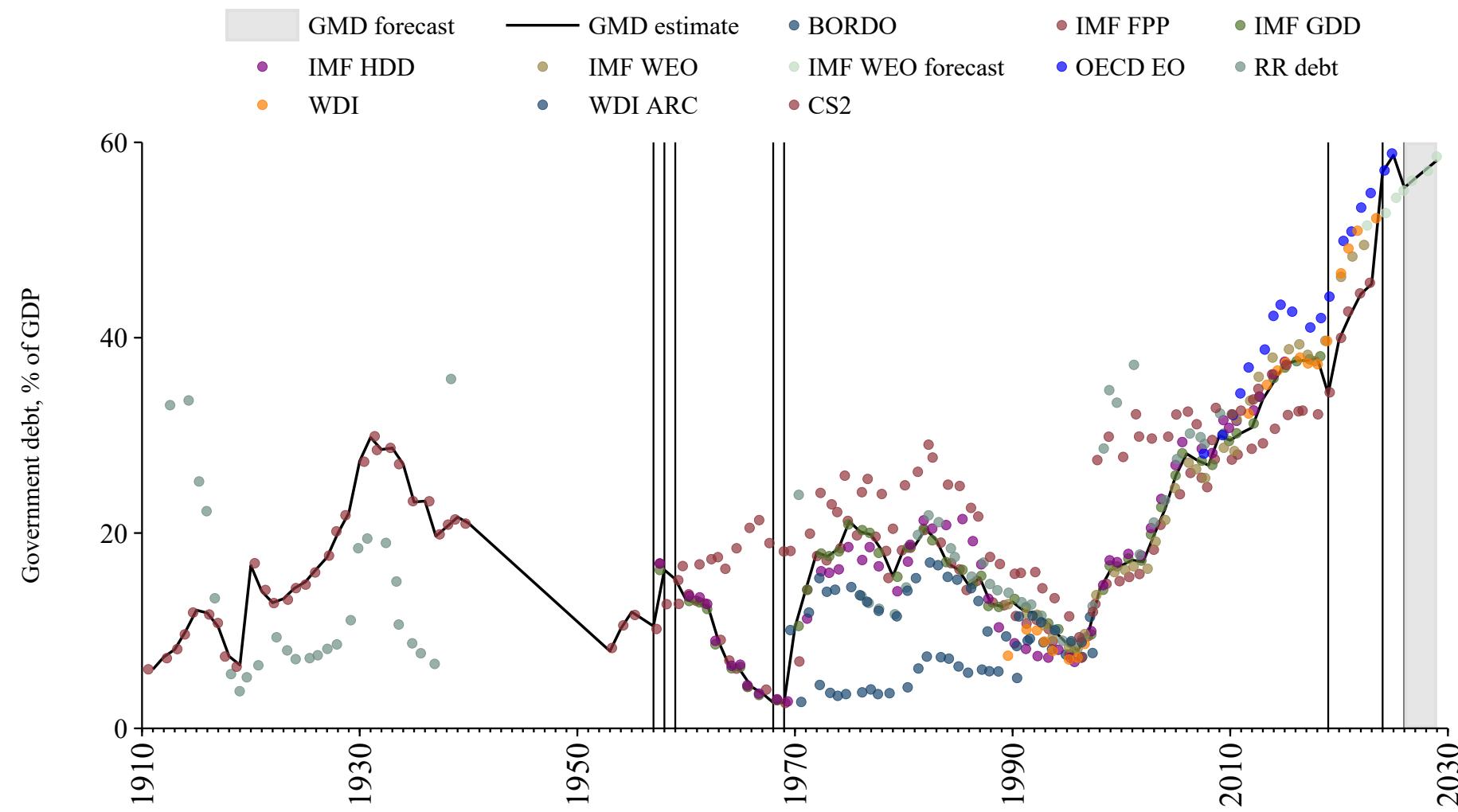
South Africa

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1865 - 1912 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1913. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1913 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



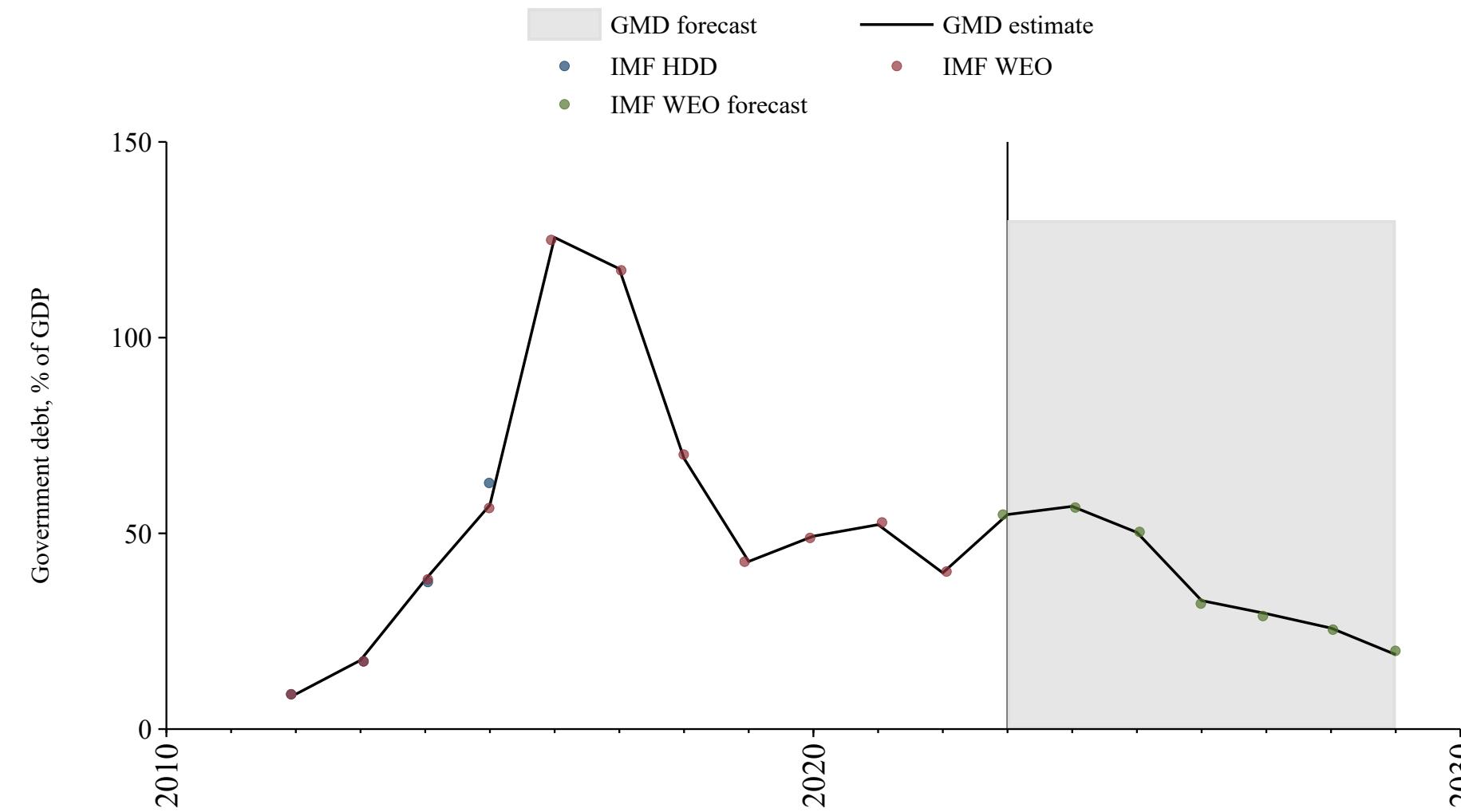
South Korea

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Cha et al. (2022) | 1911 - 1957 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1958. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1958 - 1958 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1959. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1959 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1960 - 1968 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1969. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1969 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1970 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2024 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2026 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



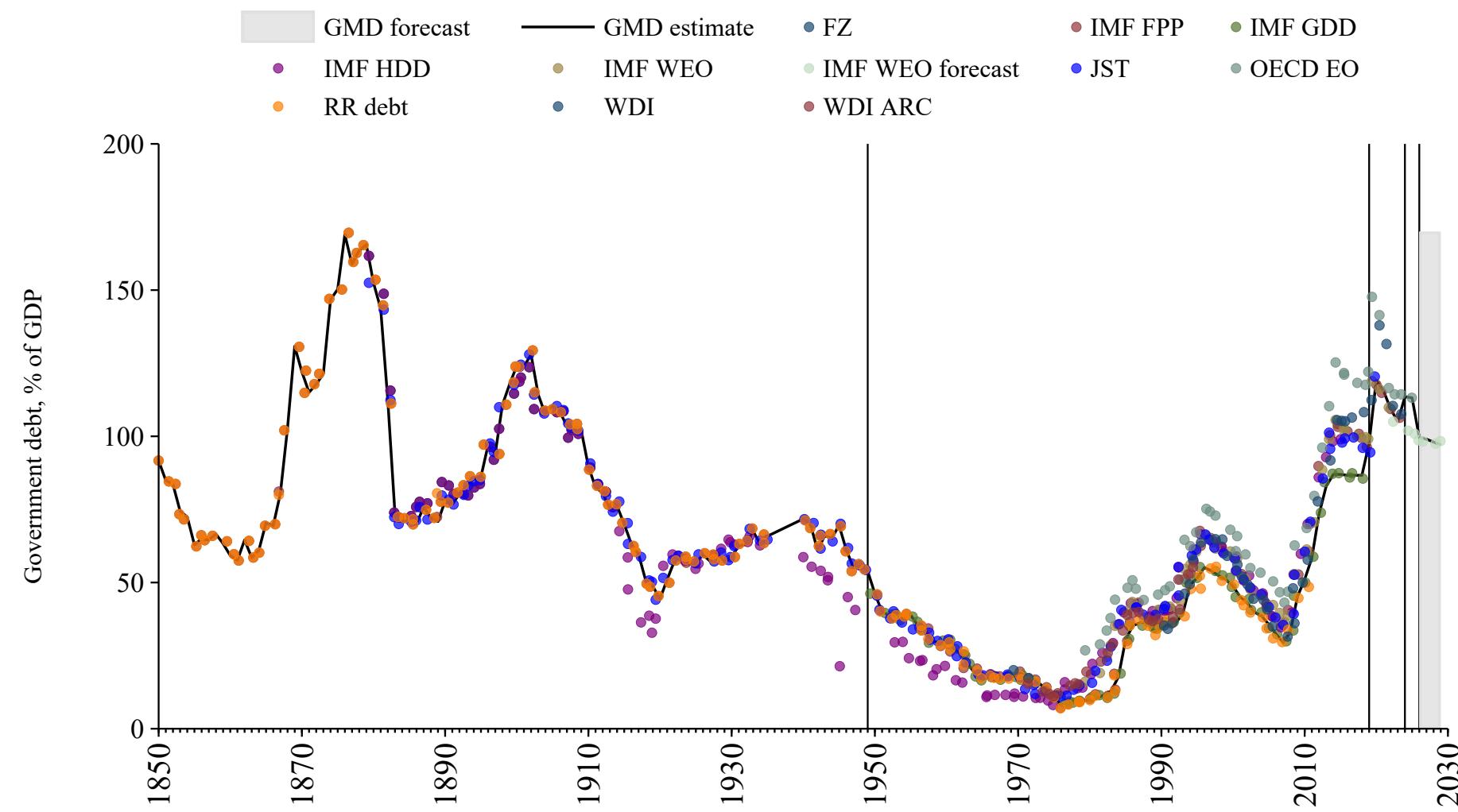
South Sudan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------|-------------|--|
| WEO (2024a) | 2012 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2023 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



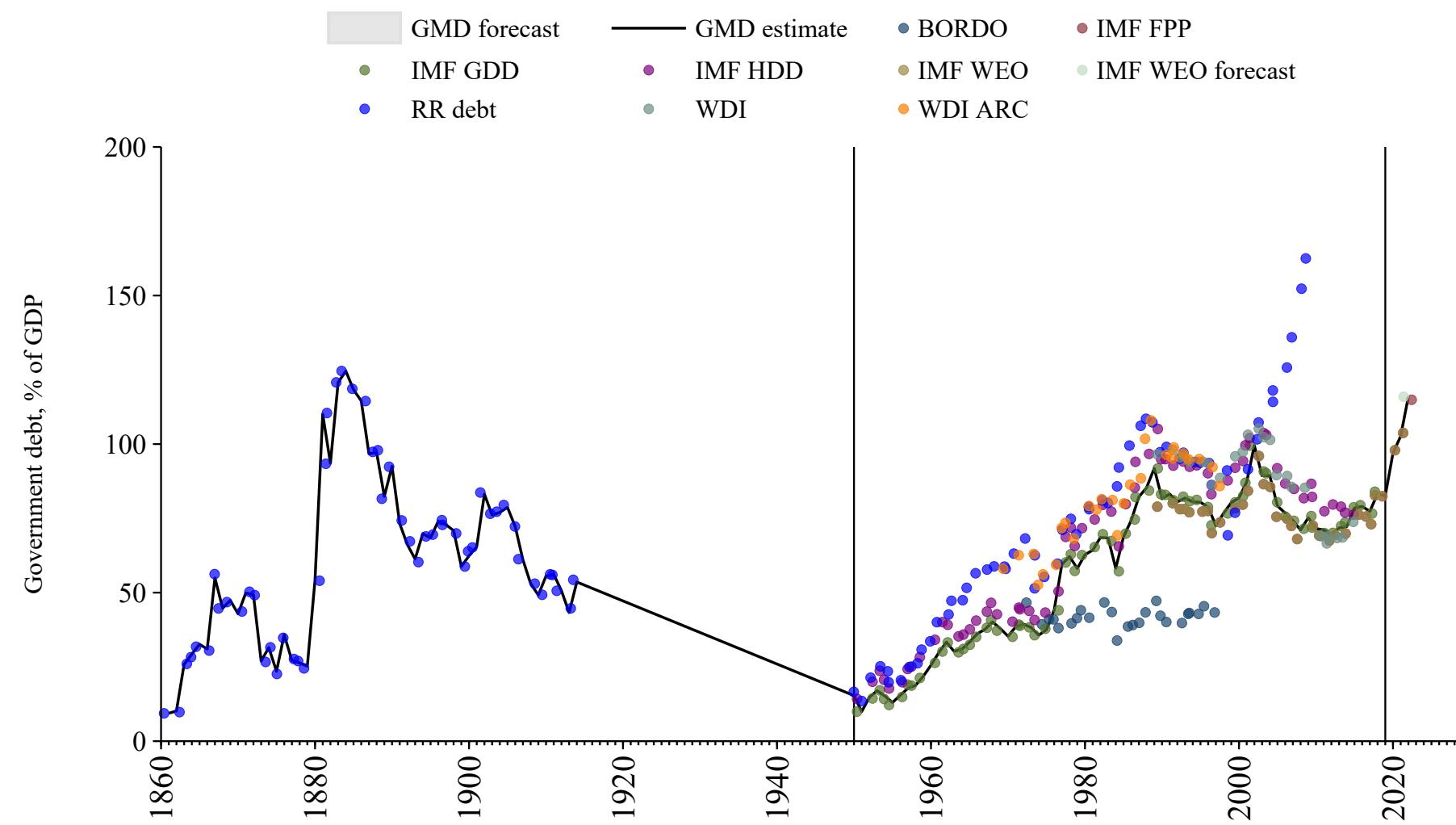
Spain

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1850 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2024 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2026 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



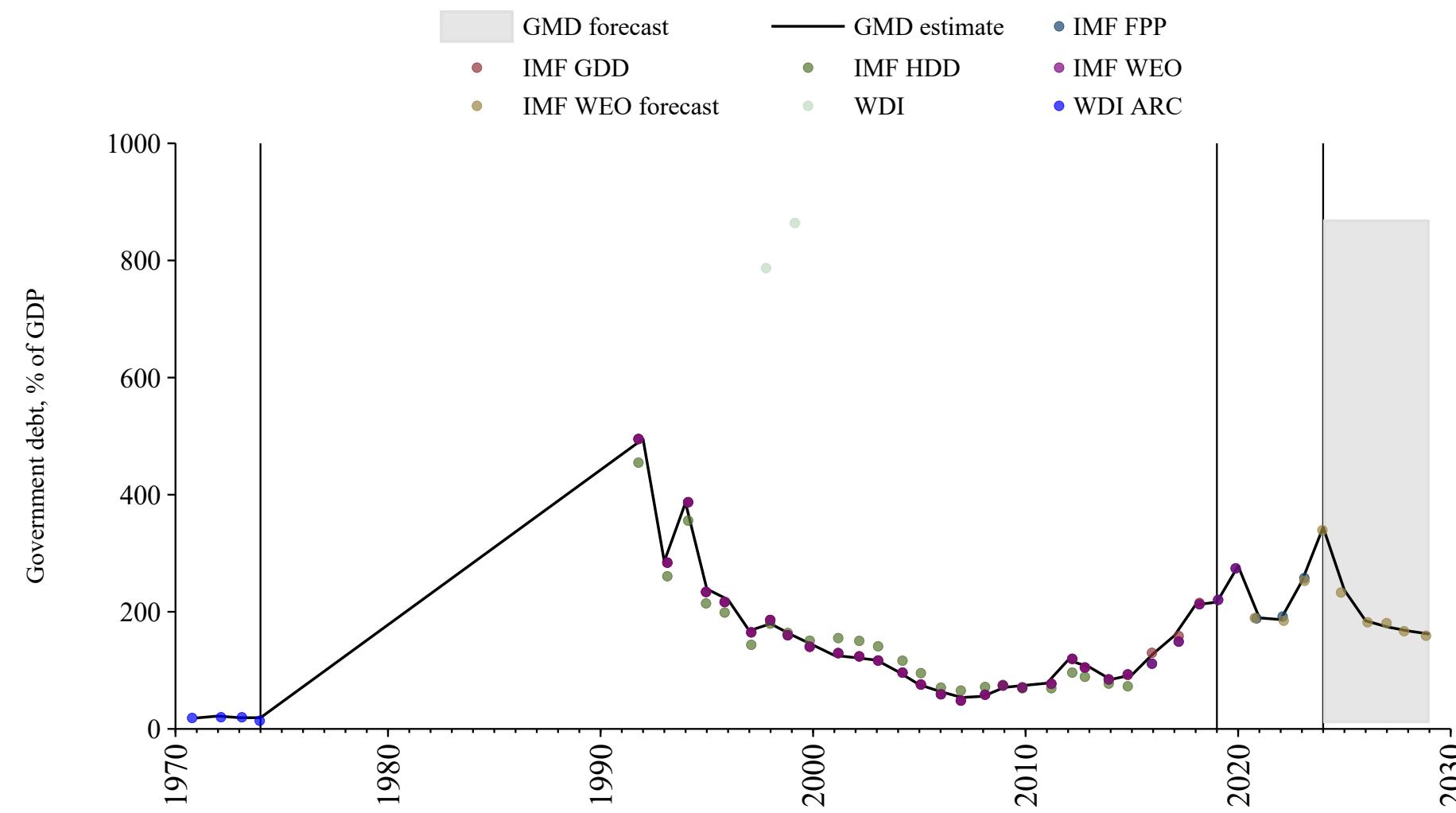
Sri Lanka

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1861 - 1950 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1951. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1951 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2022 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2023. |



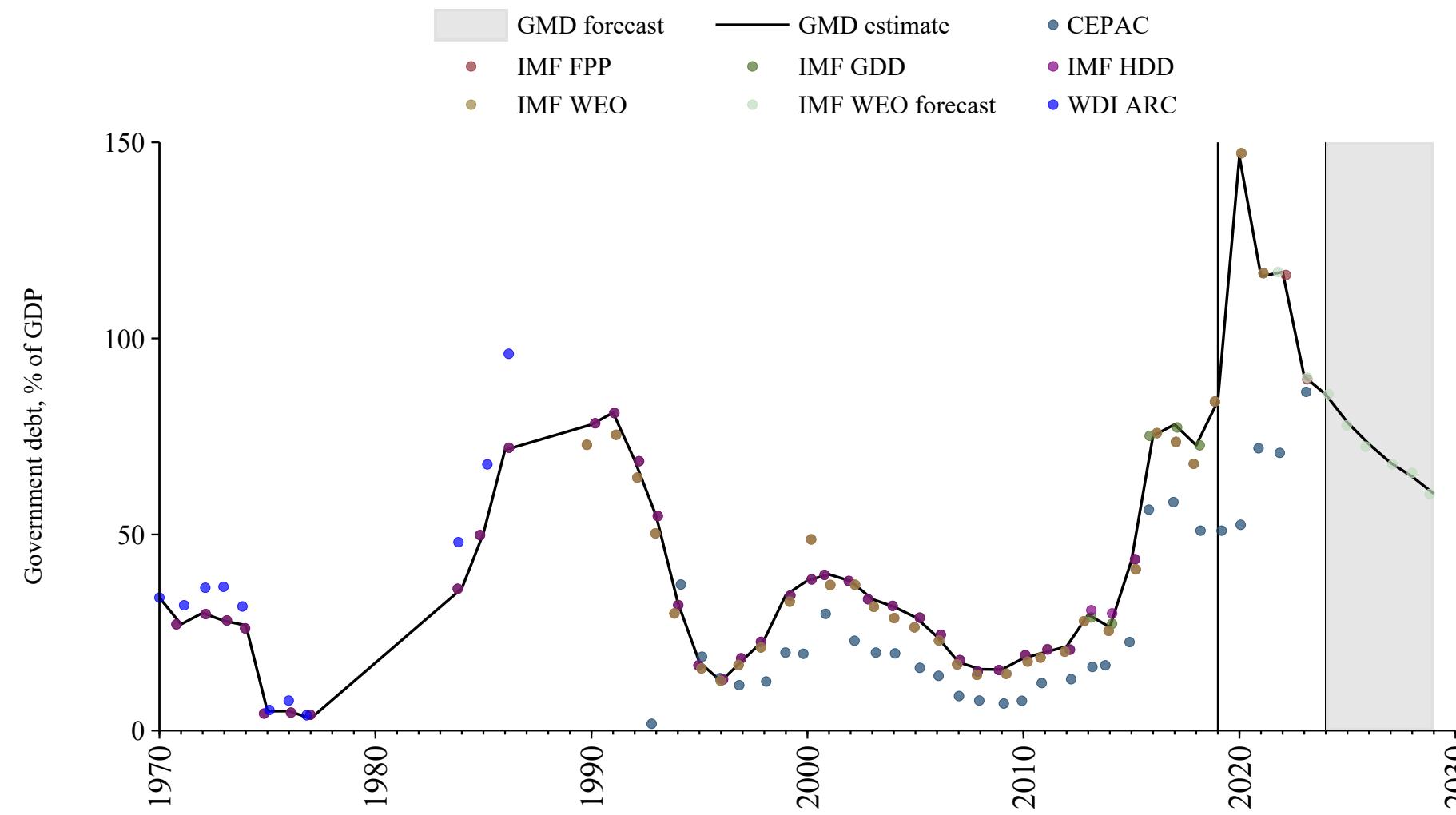
Sudan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1971 - 1974 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1975. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1975 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



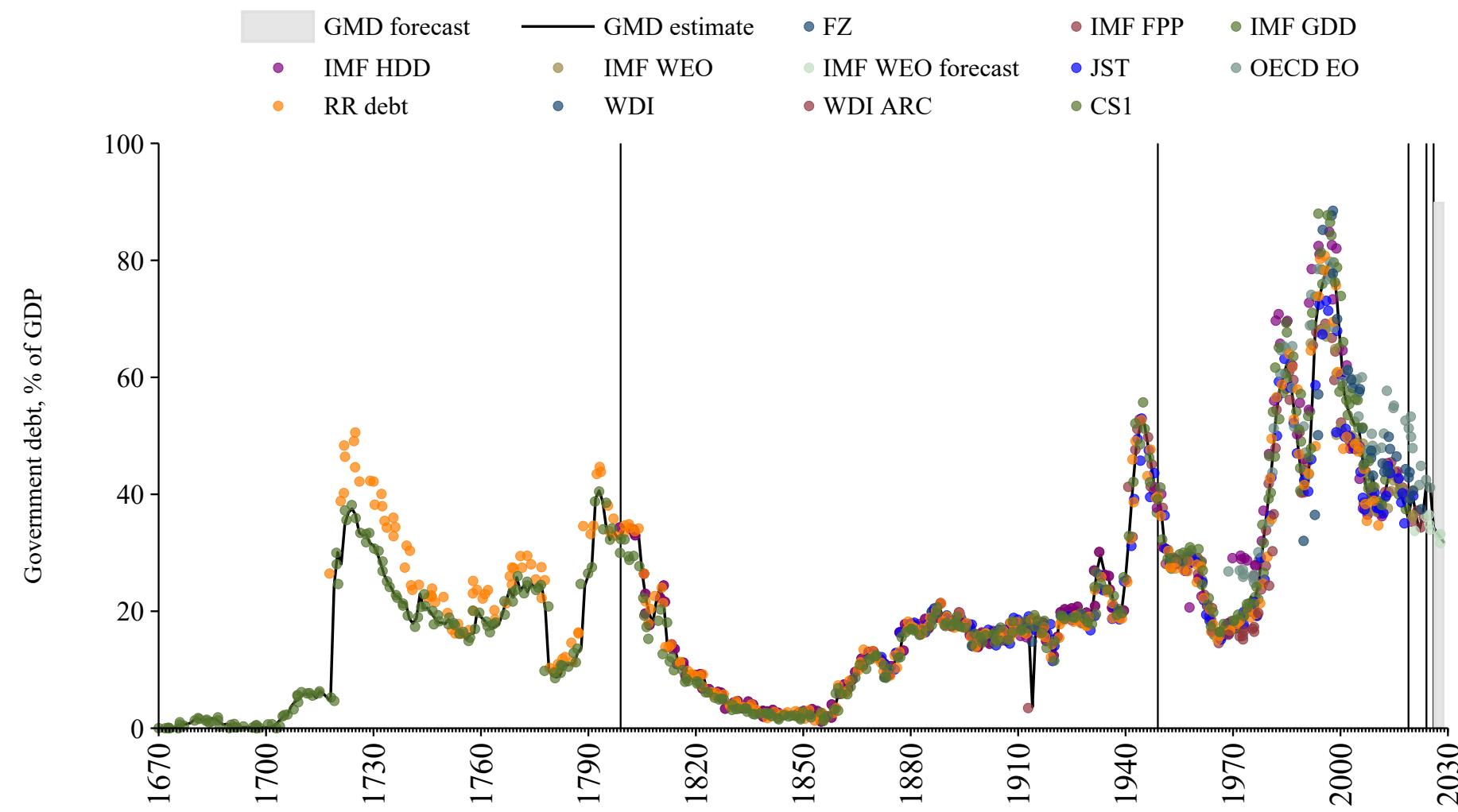
Suriname

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1970 - 1970 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1971. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1971 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



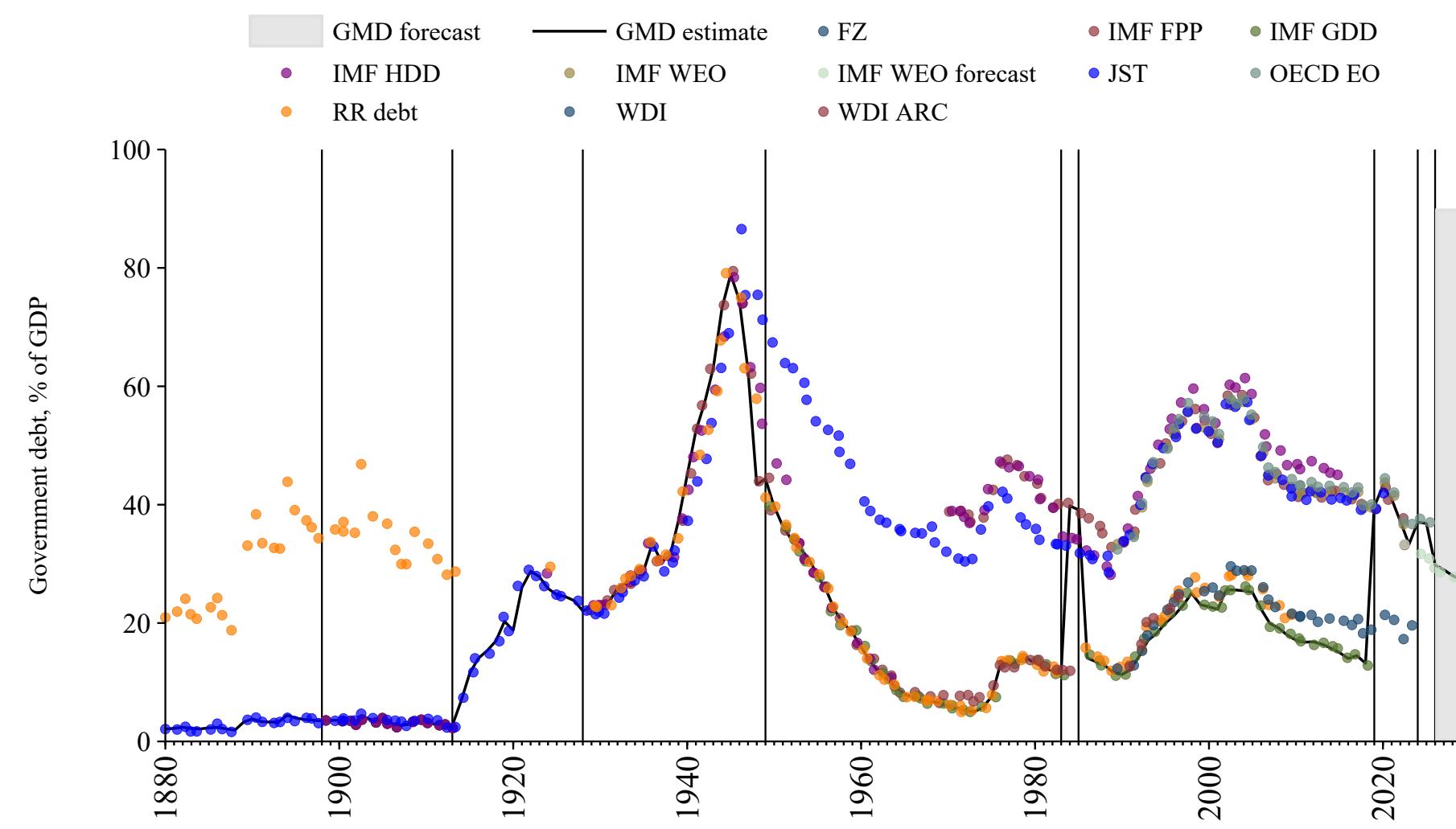
Sweden

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Krantz | 1670 - 1799 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1800. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2024 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2026 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



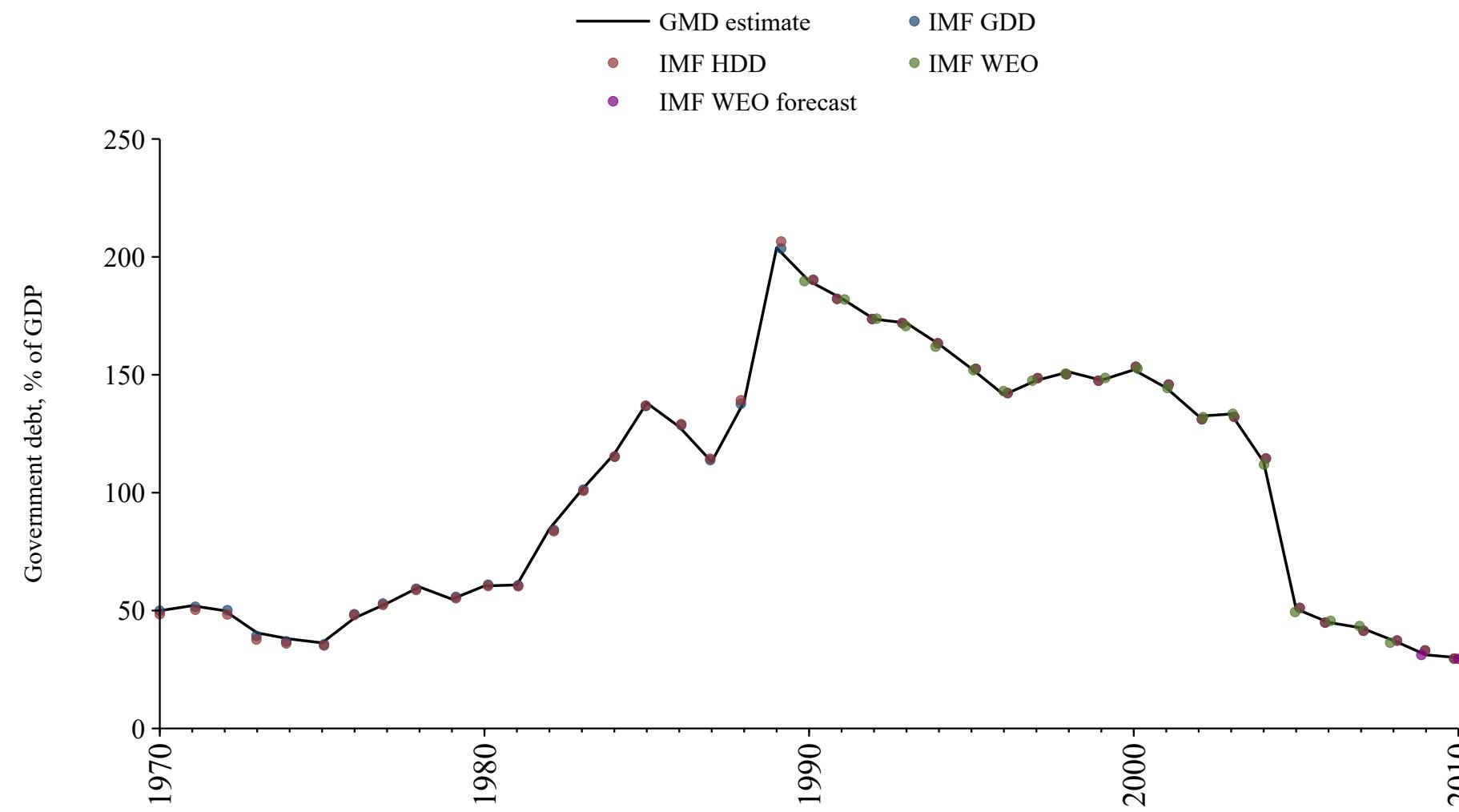
Switzerland

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1880 - 1898 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1899. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1899 - 1913 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1914. |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1914 - 1928 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1929. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1929 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1983 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1984. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1984 - 1985 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1986. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1986 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2024 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2026 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



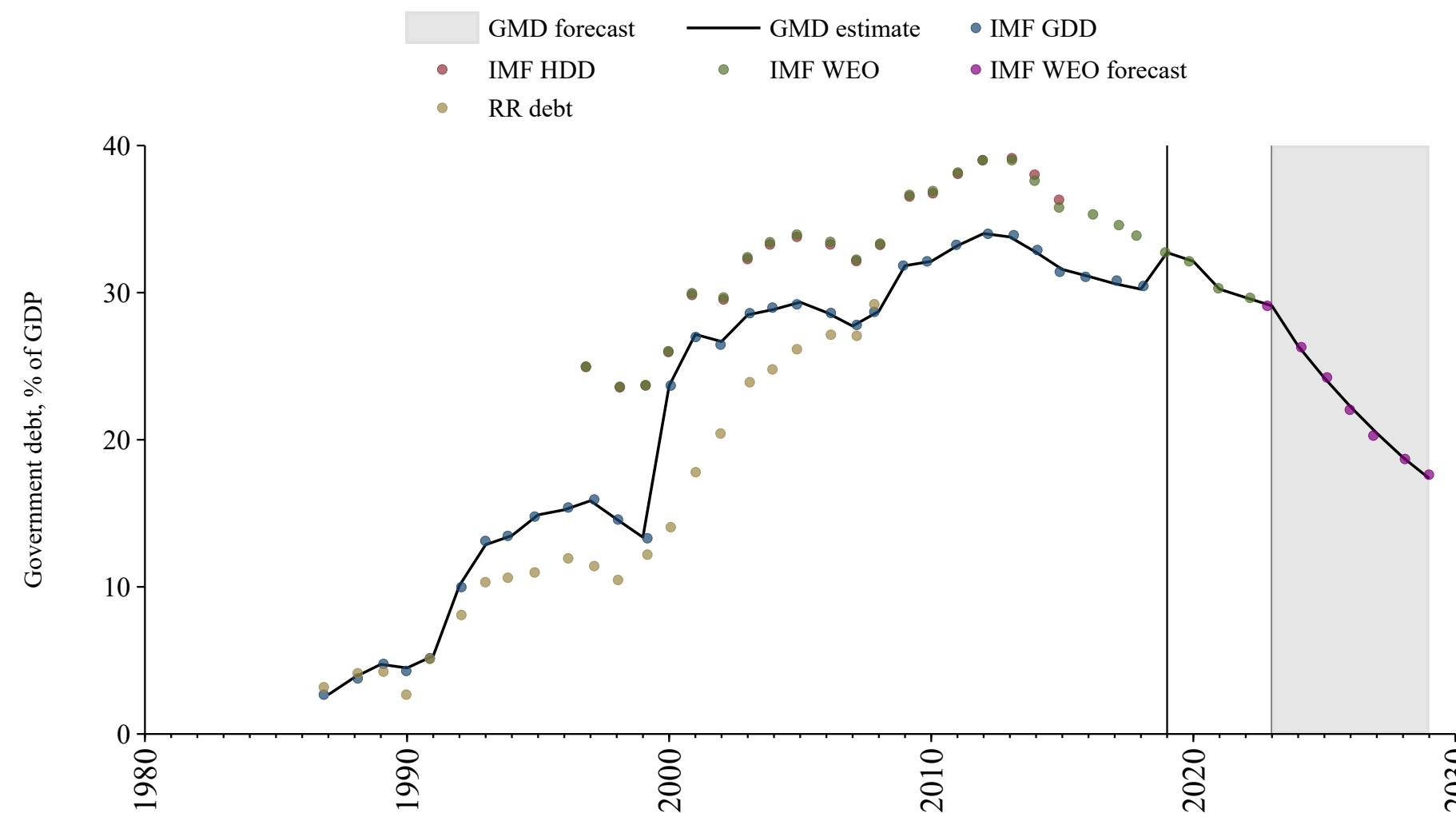
Syria

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1970 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011. |



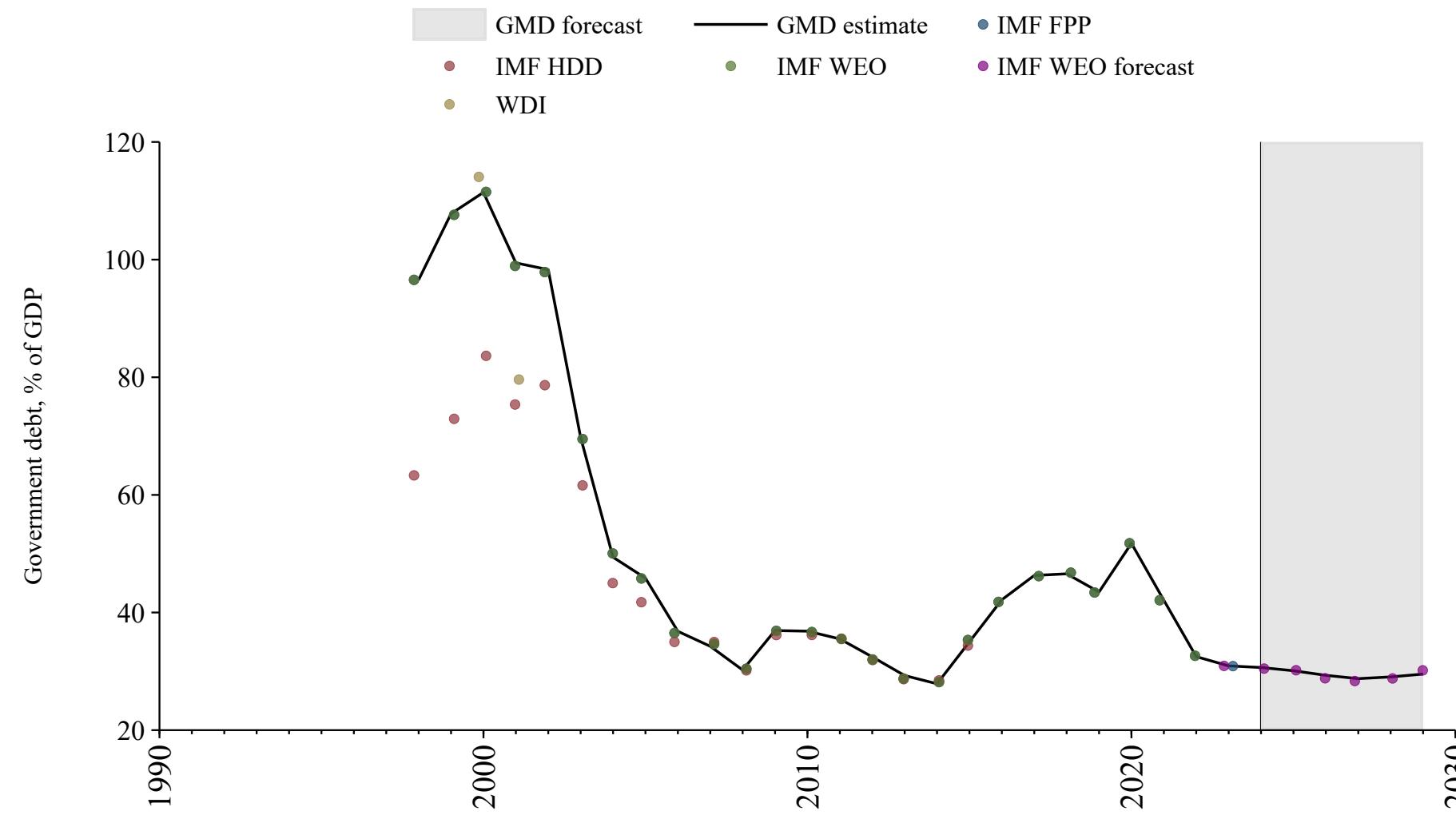
Taiwan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1987 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| WEO (2024a) | 2019 - 2022 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2023. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2023 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



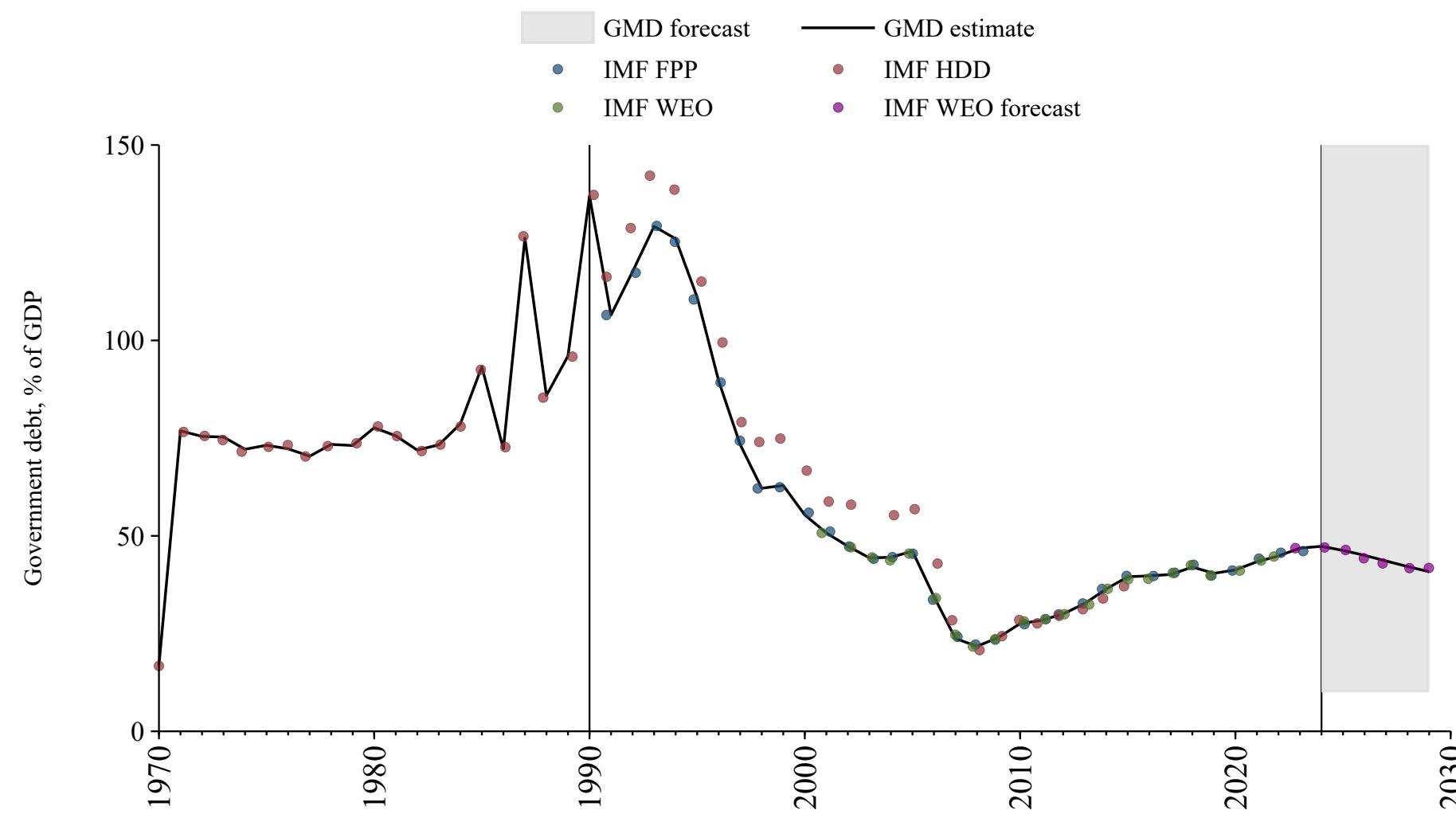
Tajikistan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|--|
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1998 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



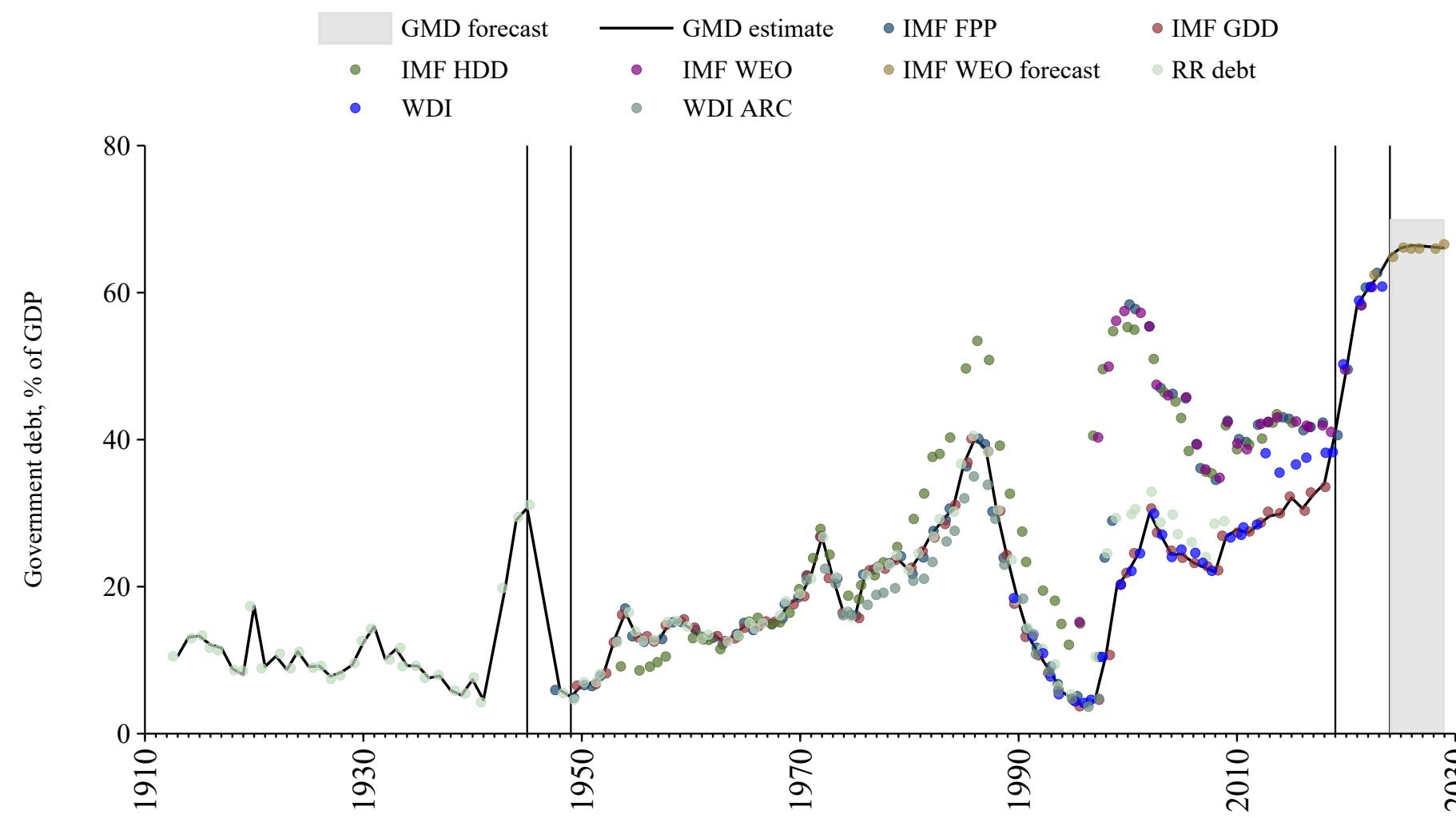
Tanzania

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2010) | 1970 - 1990 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1991. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1991 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



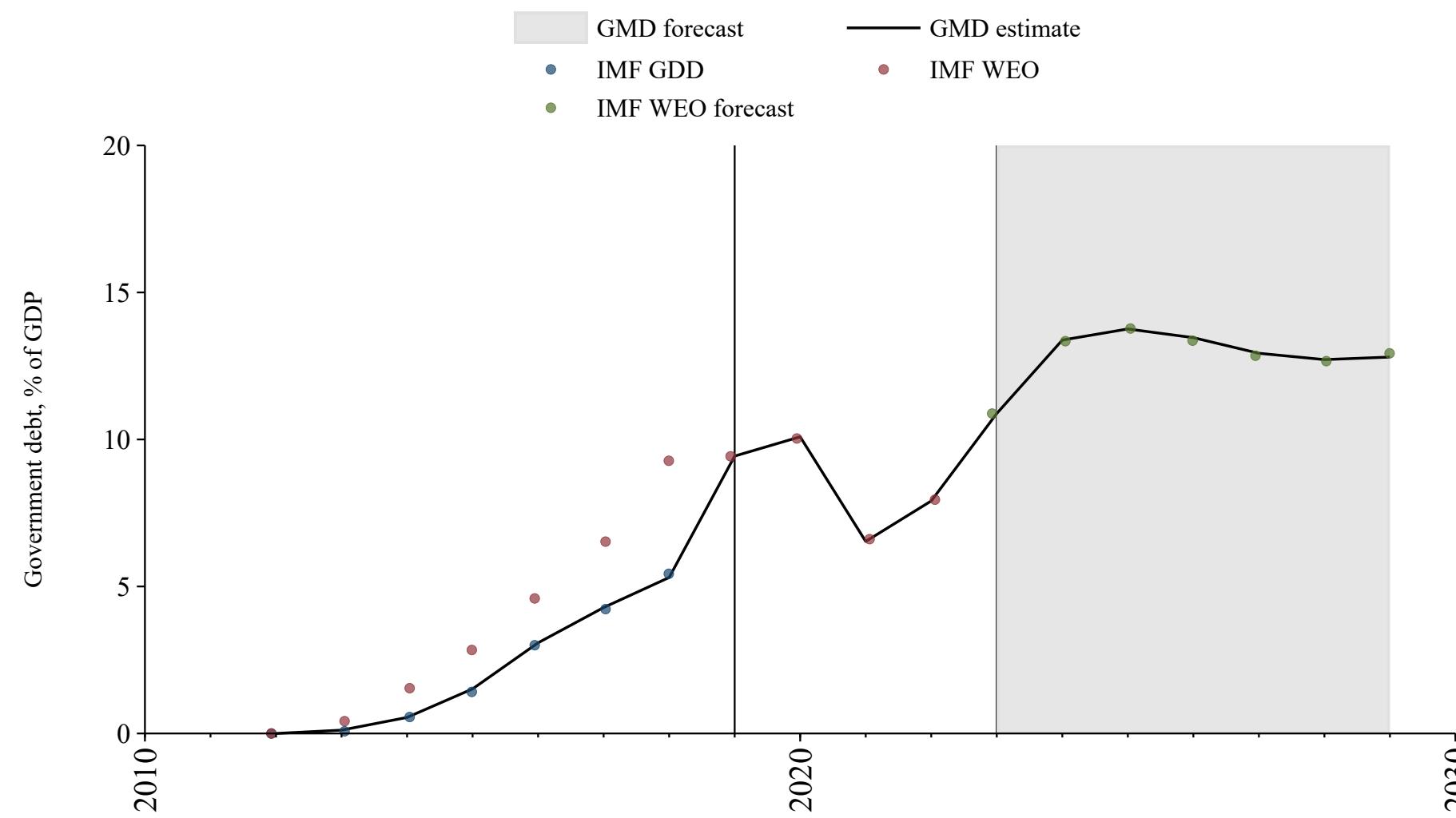
Thailand

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1913 - 1945 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1946. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1946 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



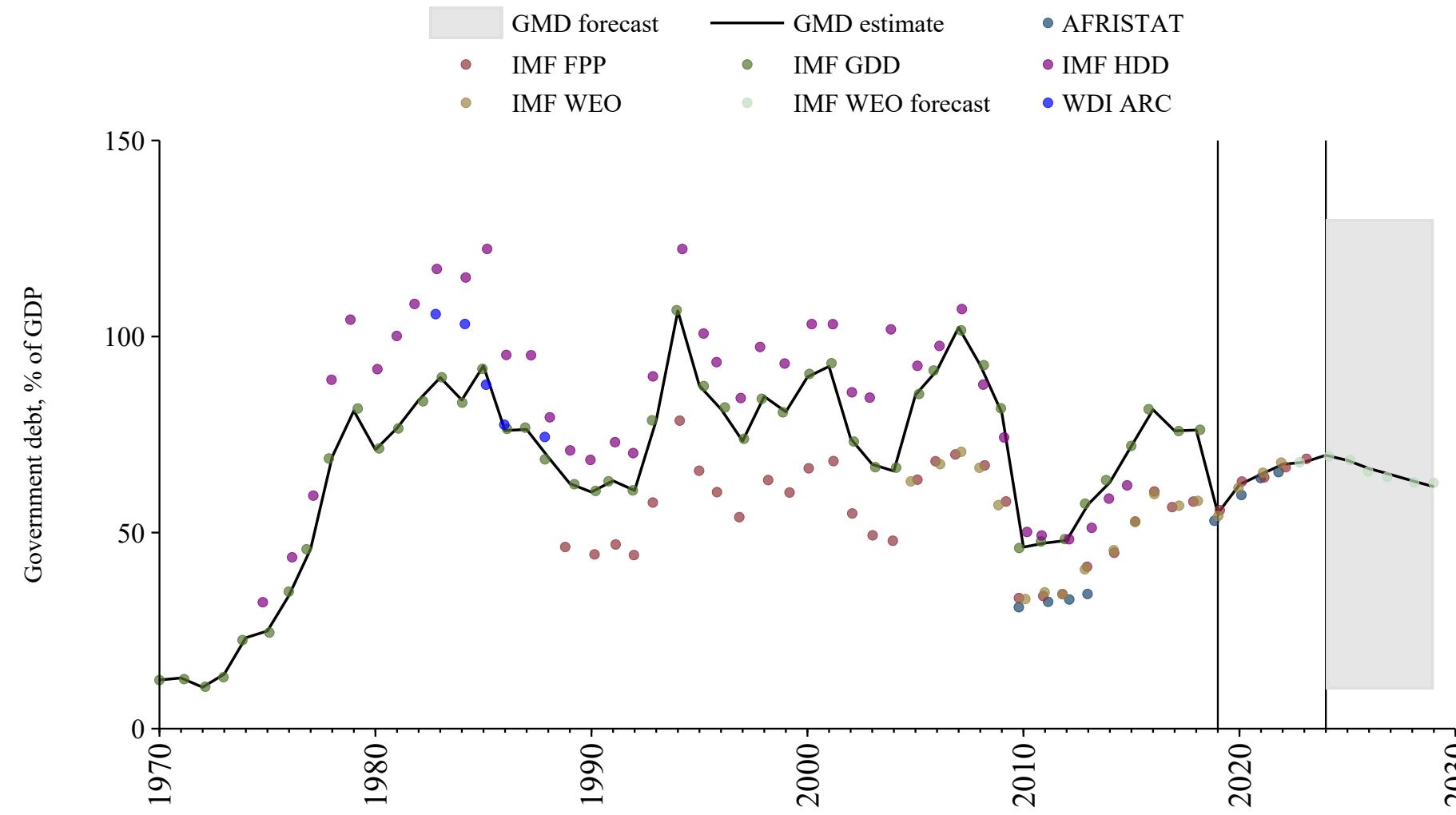
Timor-Leste

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 2012 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| WEO (2024a) | 2019 - 2022 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2023. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2023 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



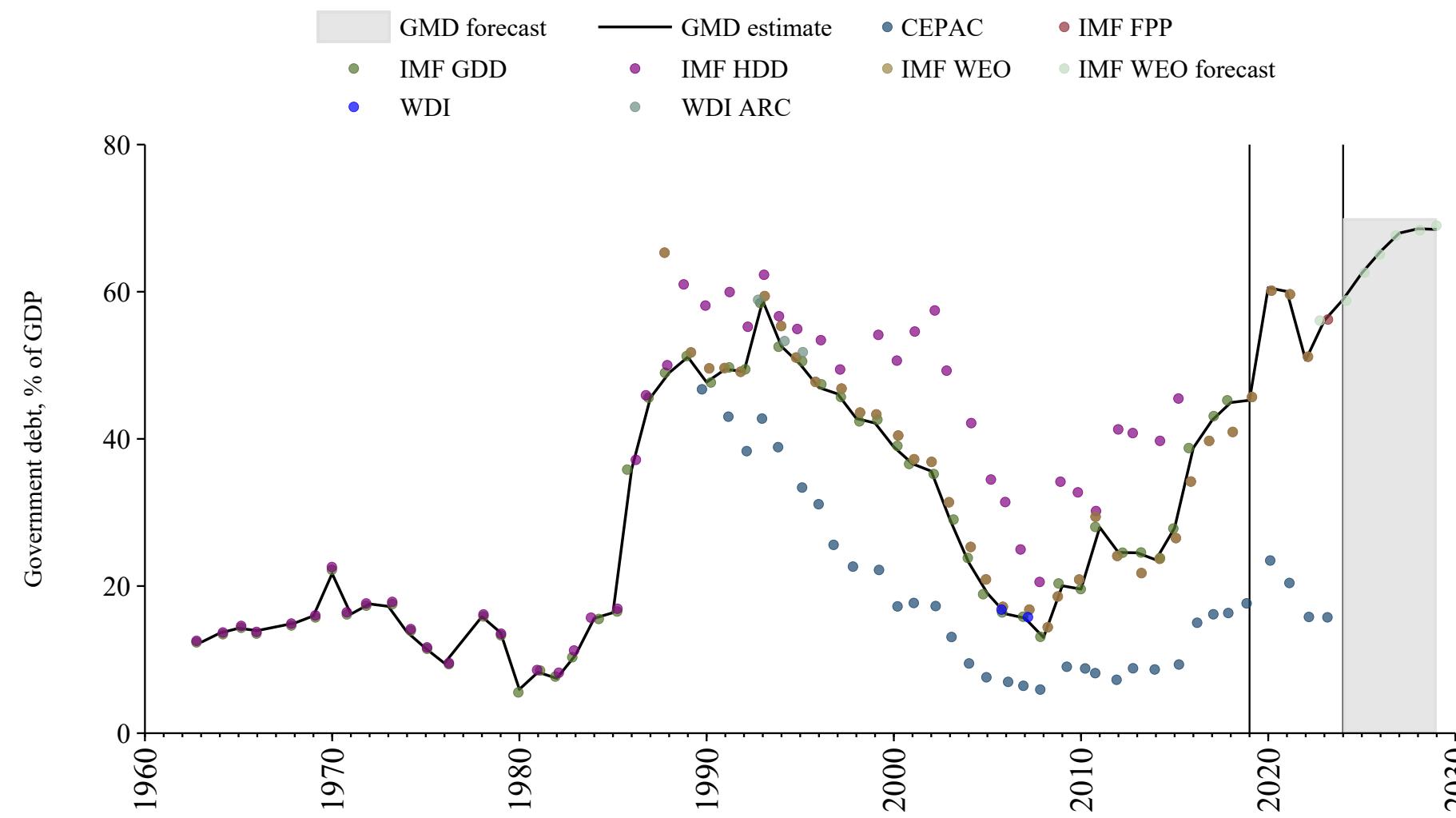
Togo

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1970 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



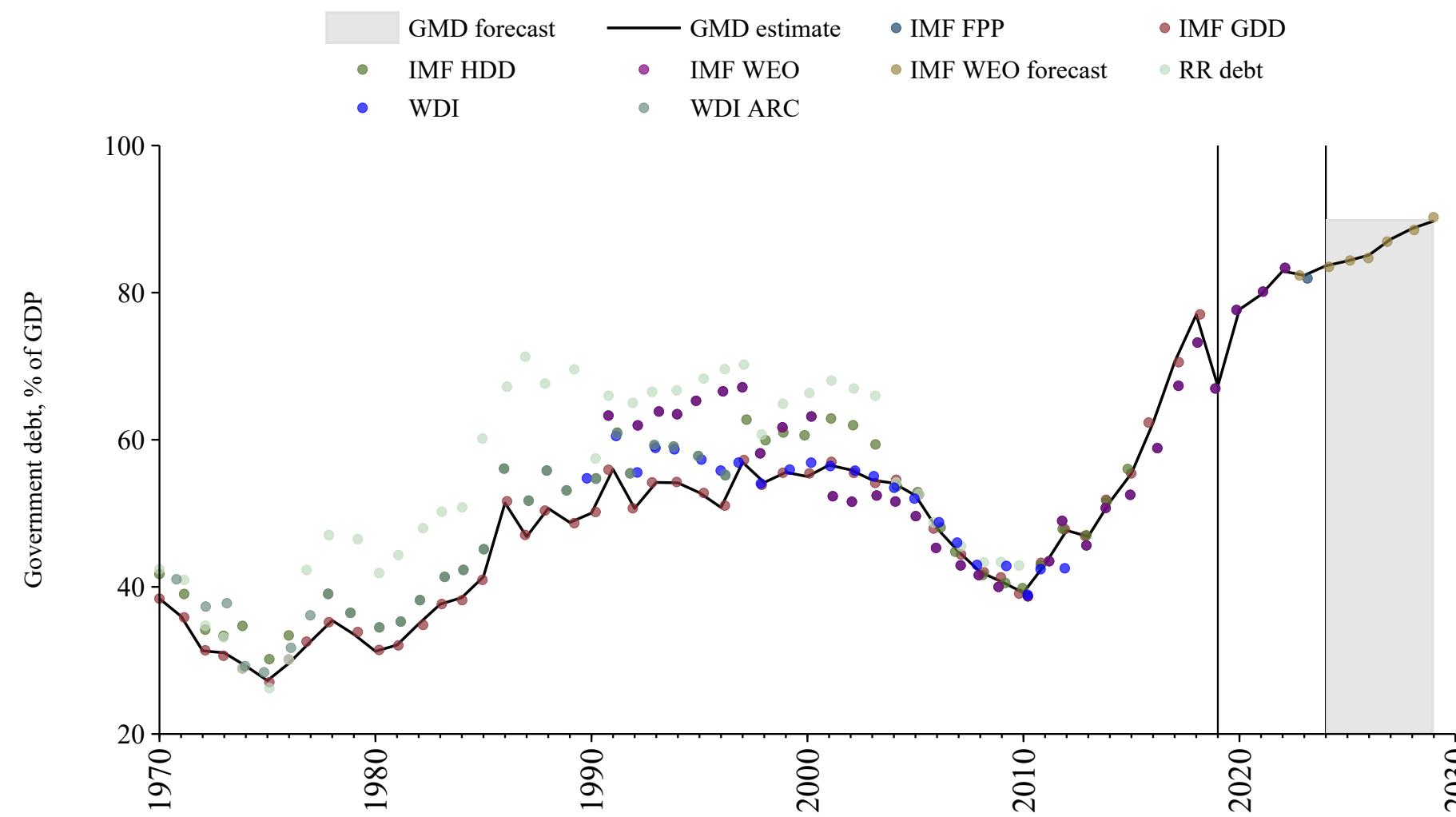
Trinidad and Tobago

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1963 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



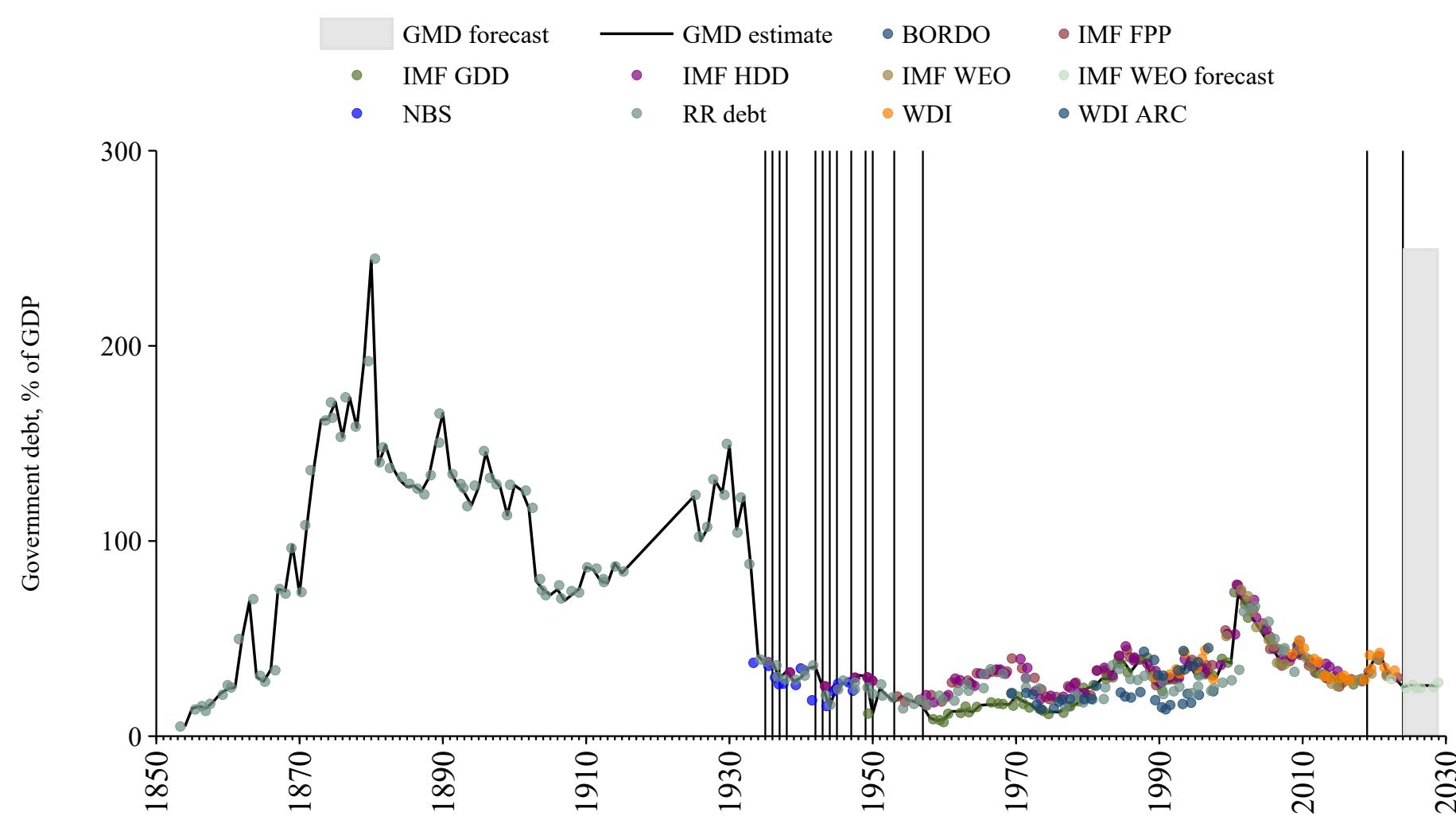
Tunisia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1970 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



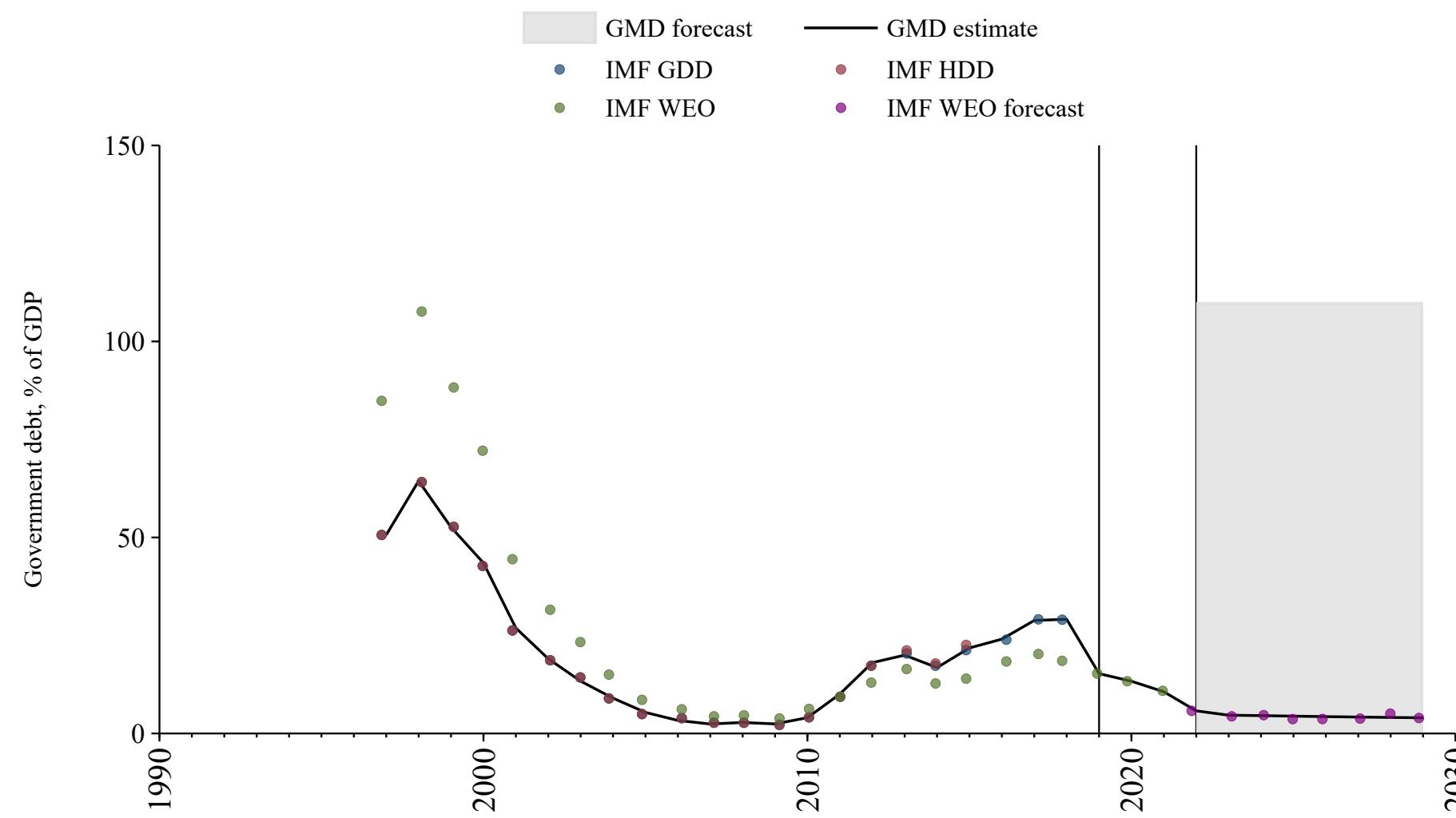
Turkey

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1854 - 1935 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1936. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1936 - 1936 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1937. |
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1937 - 1937 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1938. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1938 - 1938 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1939. |
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1939 - 1942 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1943. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1943 - 1943 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1944. |
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1944 - 1944 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1945. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1945 - 1945 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1946. |
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1946 - 1947 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1948. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1948 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1950 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1951. |
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1951 - 1953 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1954. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1954 - 1957 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1958. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1958 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



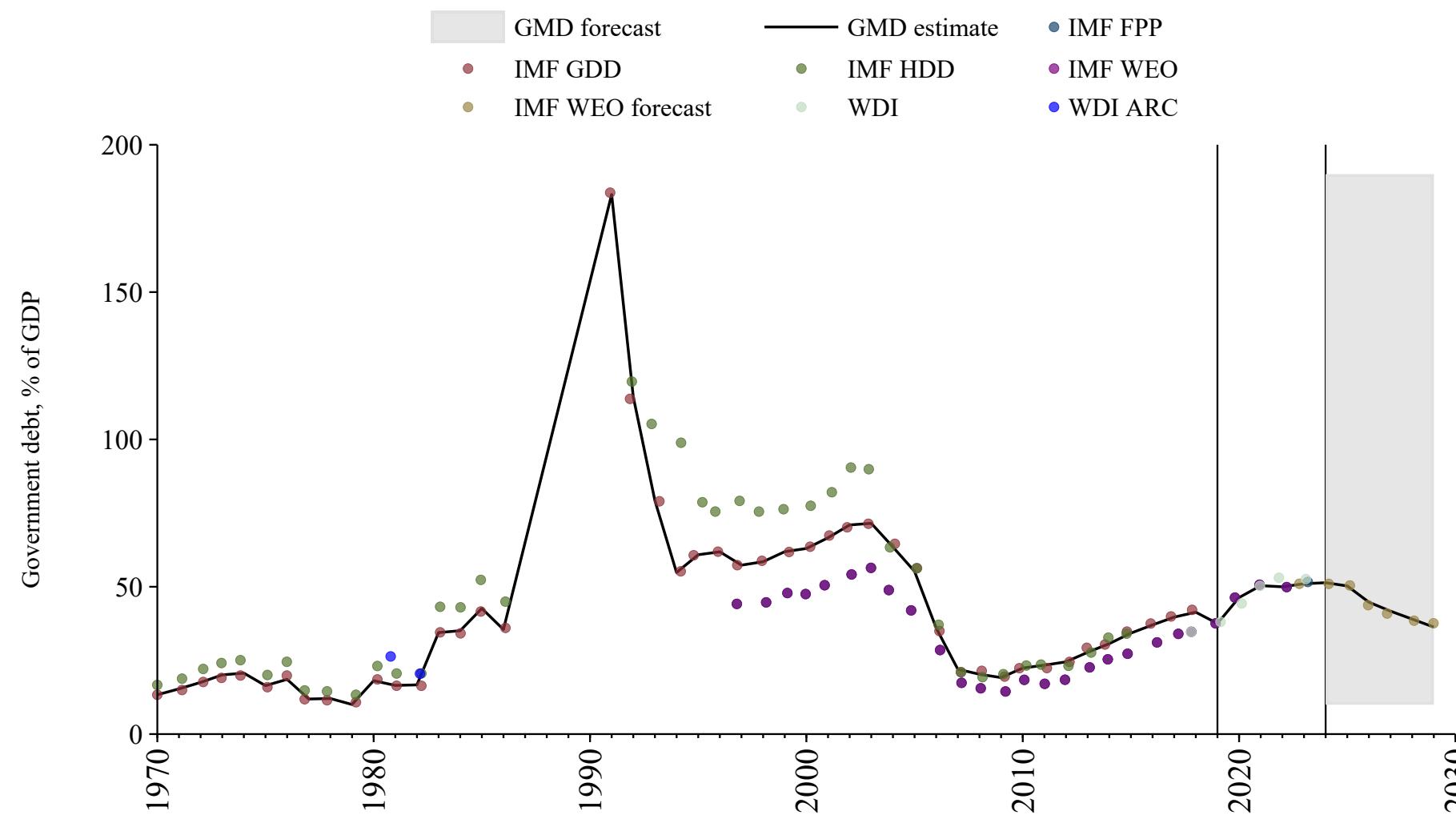
Turkmenistan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1997 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| WEO (2024a) | 2019 - 2021 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2022. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2022 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



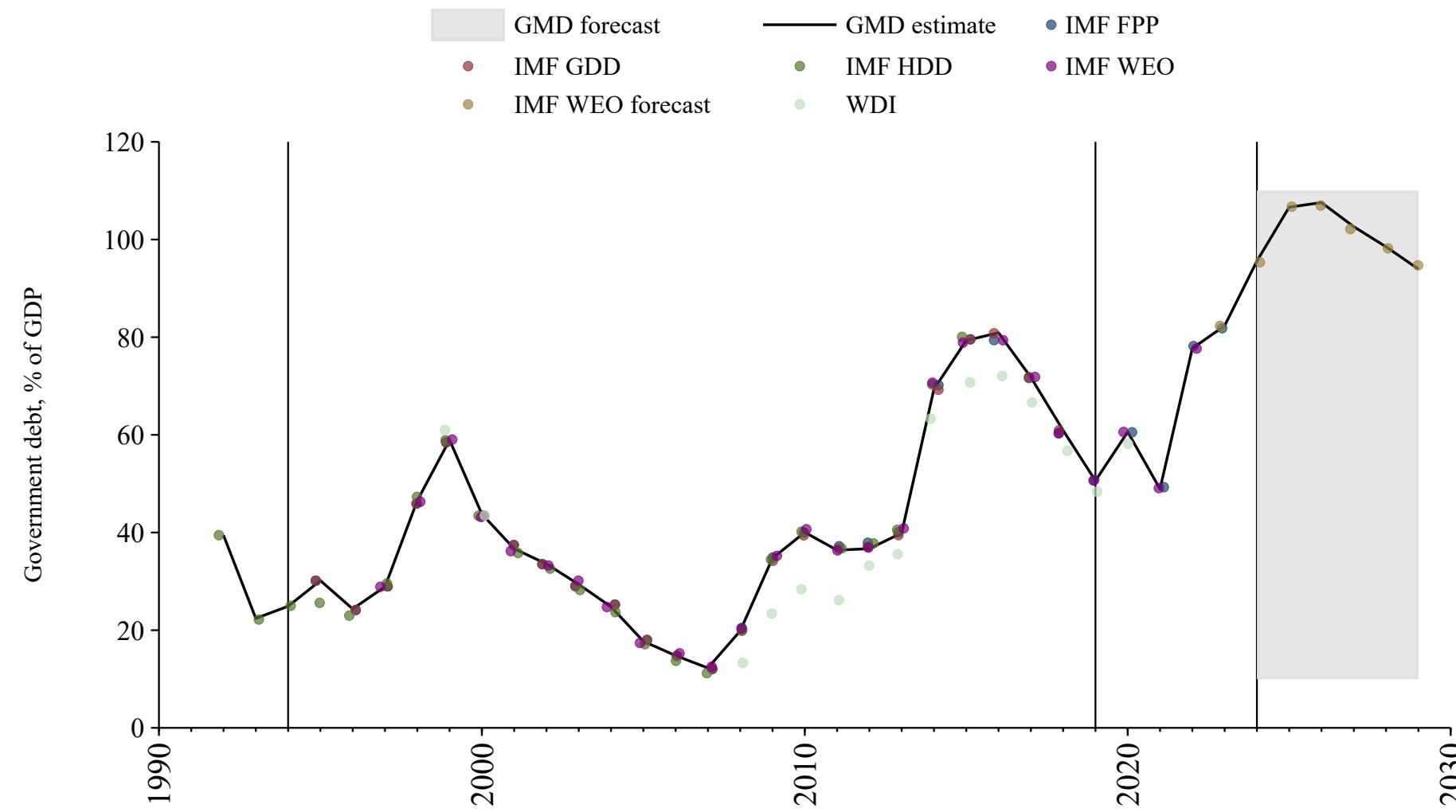
Uganda

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1970 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



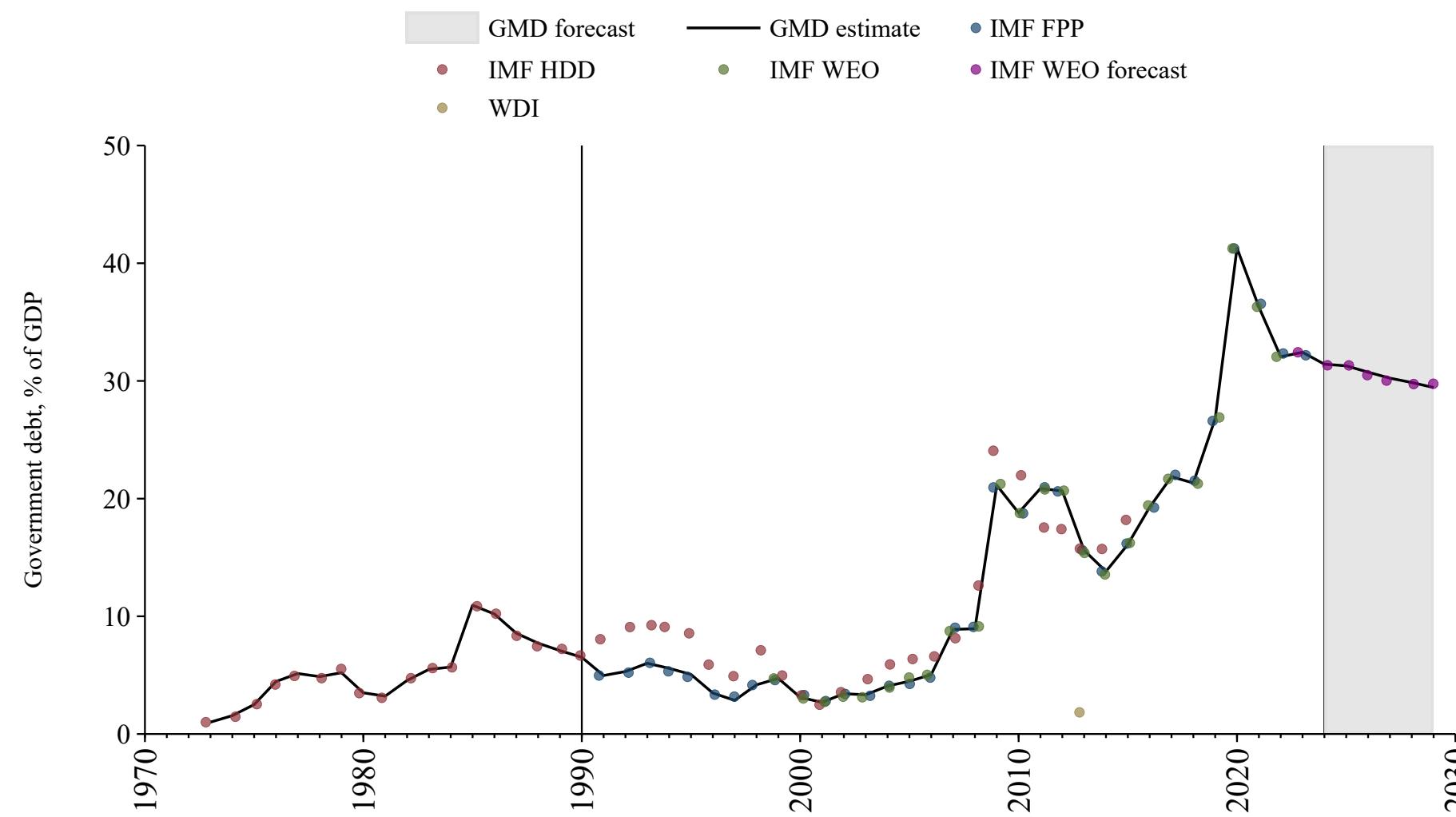
Ukraine

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2010) | 1992 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1995 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



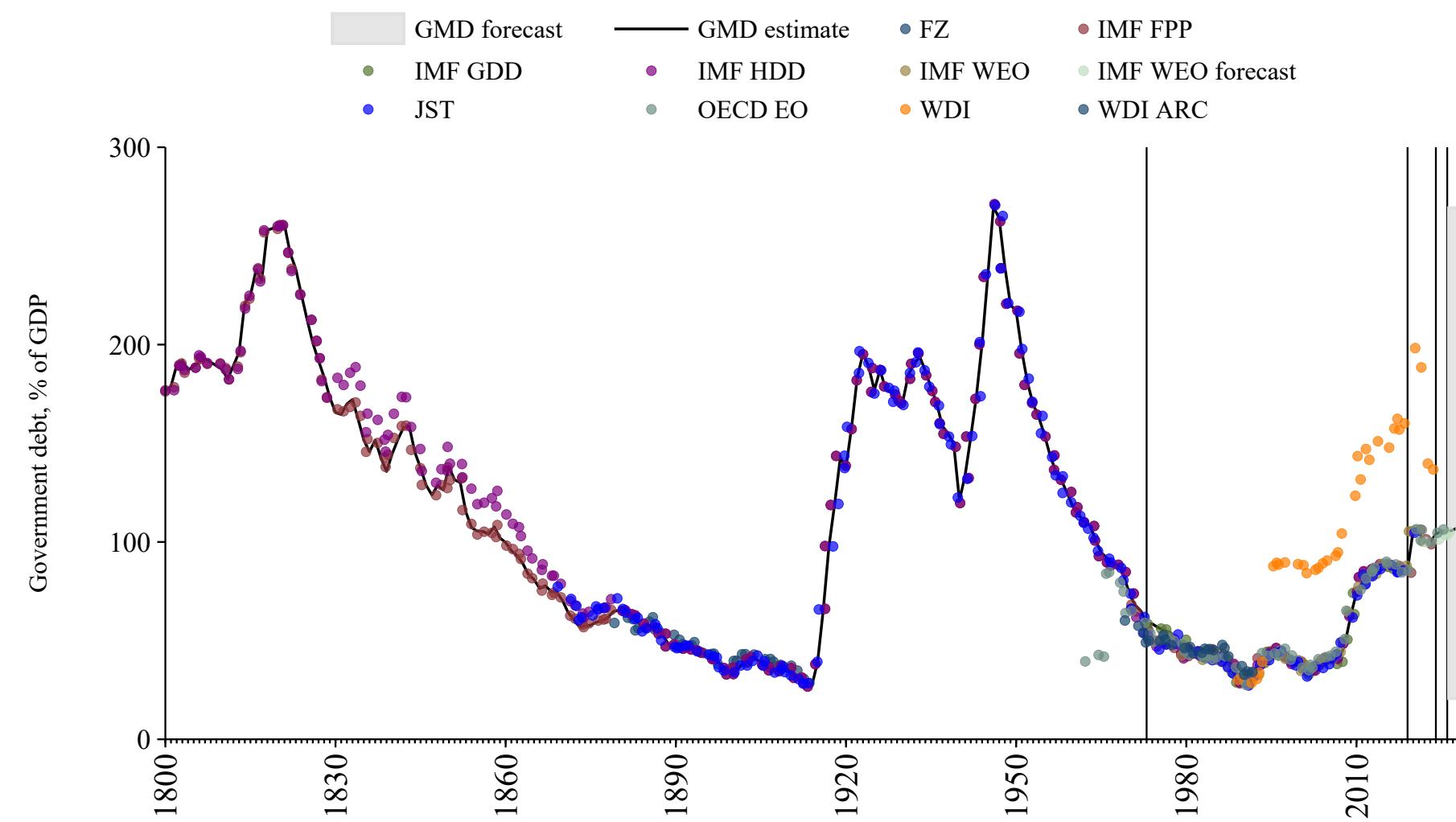
United Arab Emirates

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2010) | 1973 - 1990 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1991. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1991 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



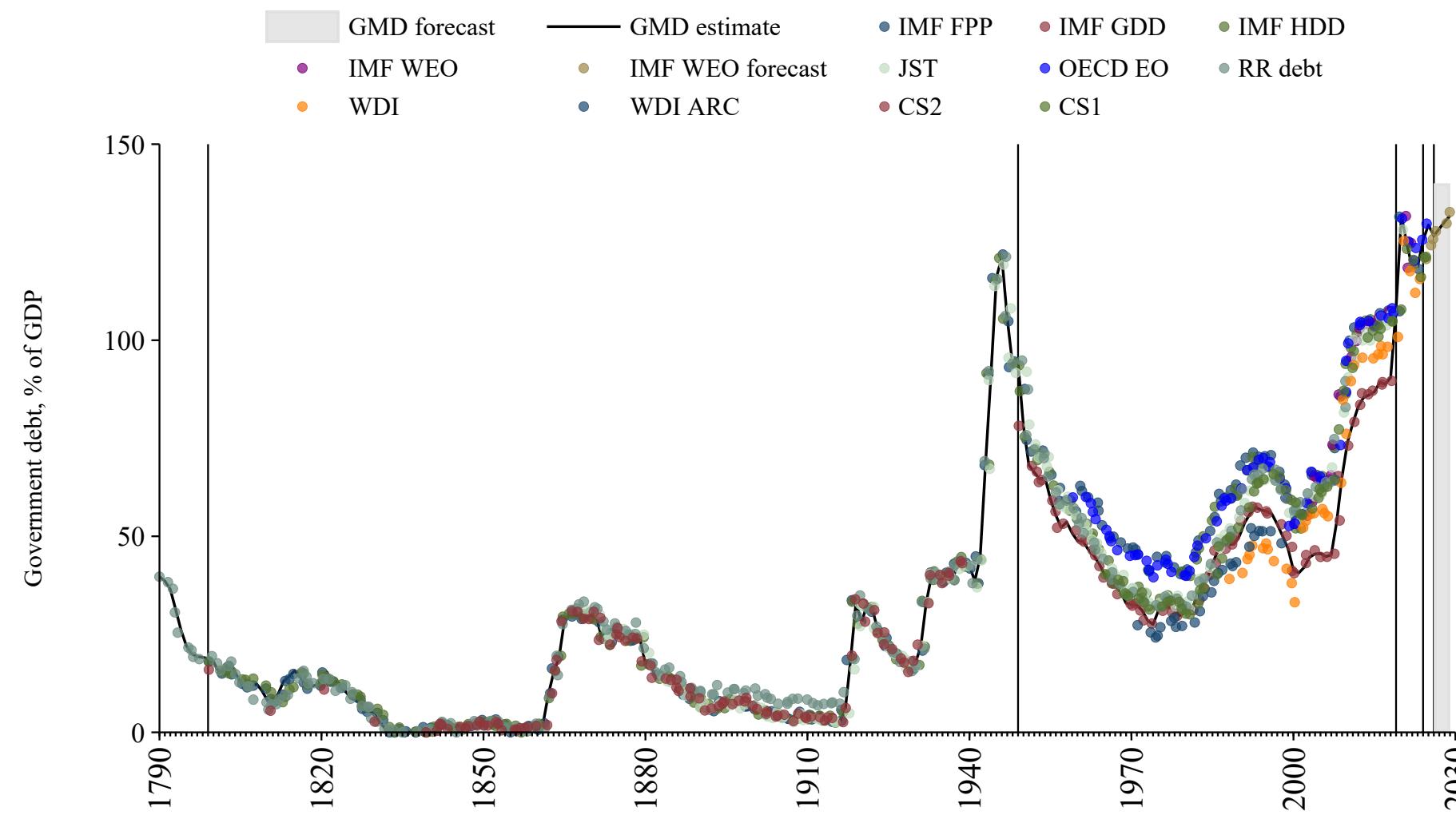
United Kingdom

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1800 - 1973 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1974. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1974 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2024 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2026 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



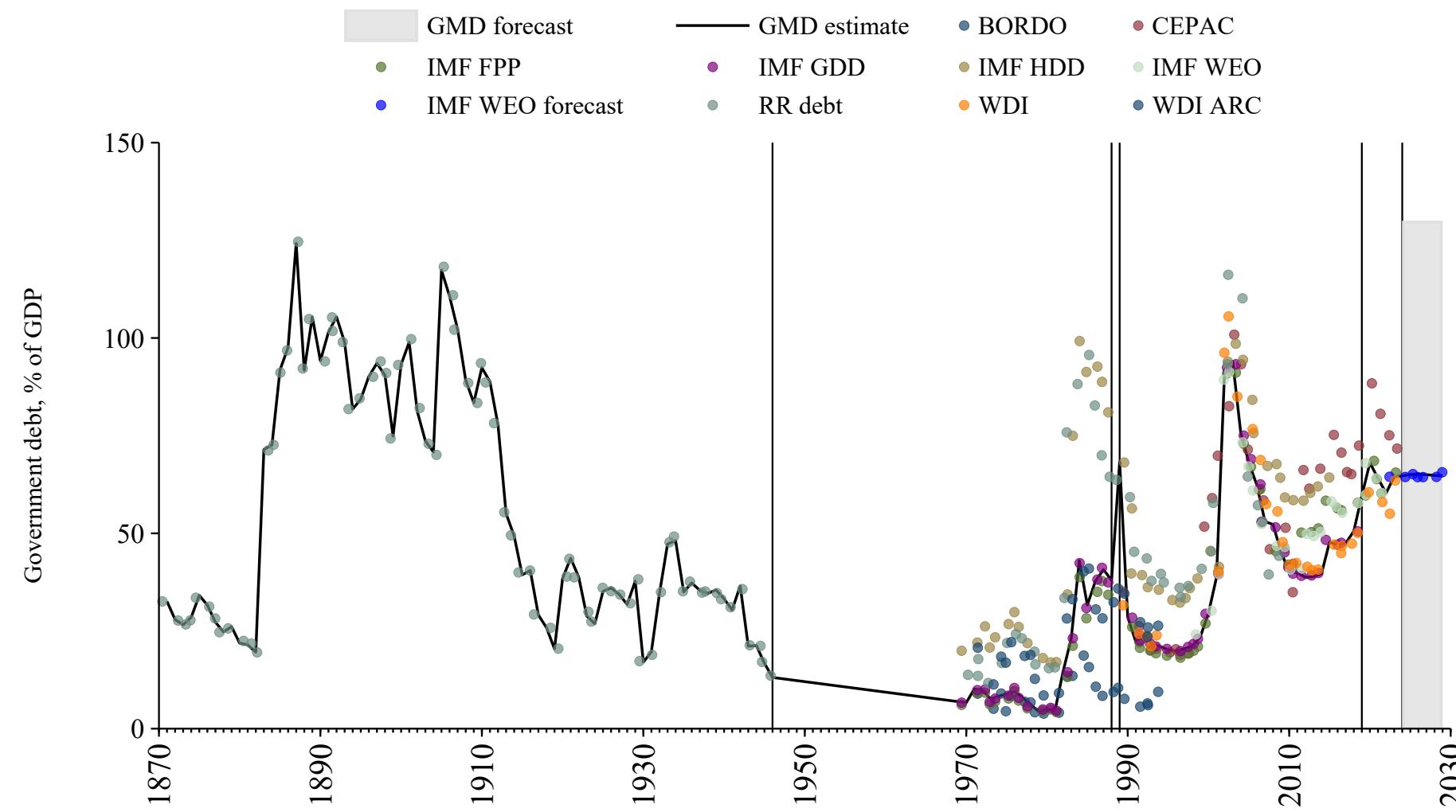
United States

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1790 - 1799 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1800. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2024 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2026 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



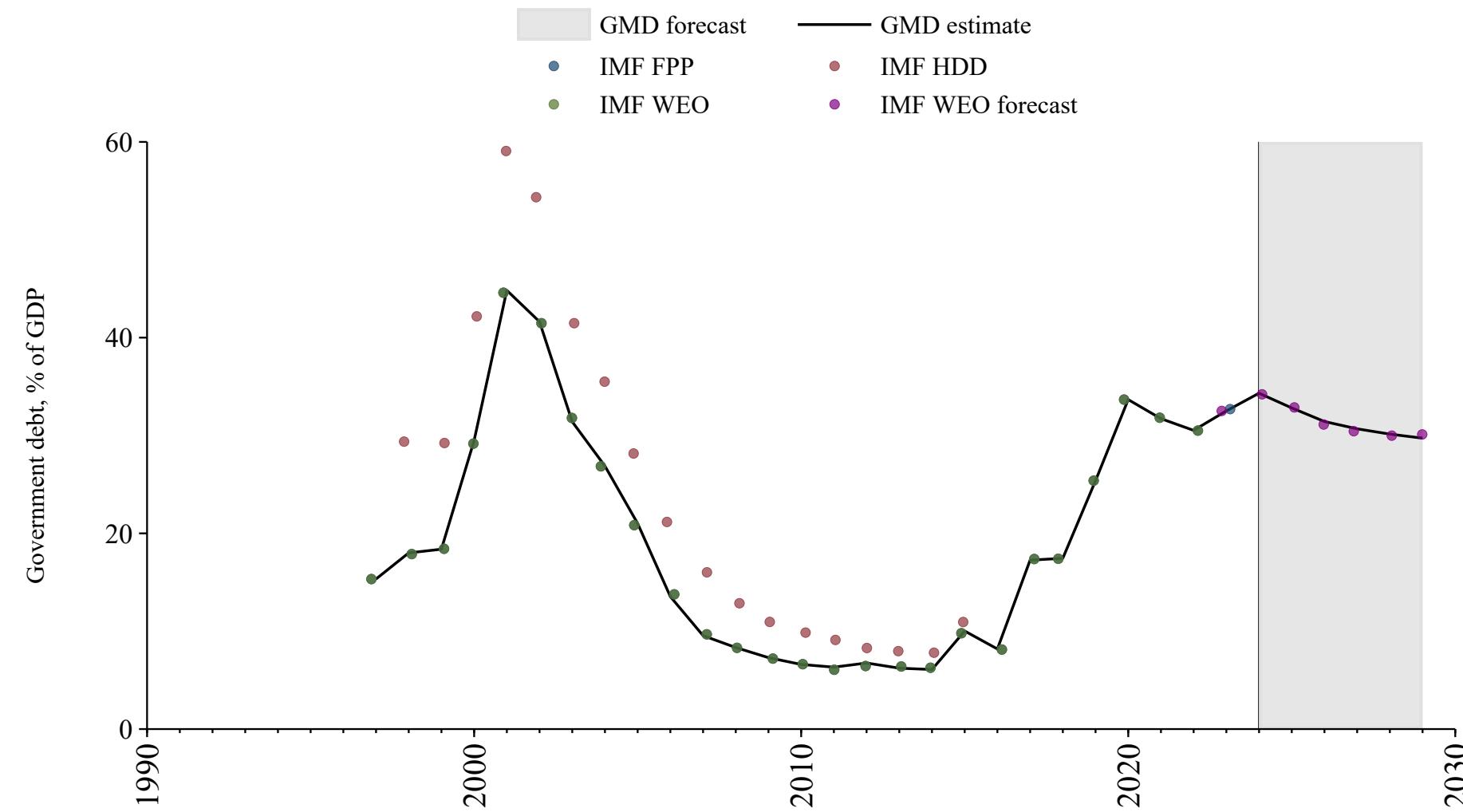
Uruguay

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1871 - 1946 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1947. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1947 - 1988 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1989. |
| International Monetary Fund (2010) | 1989 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1990 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



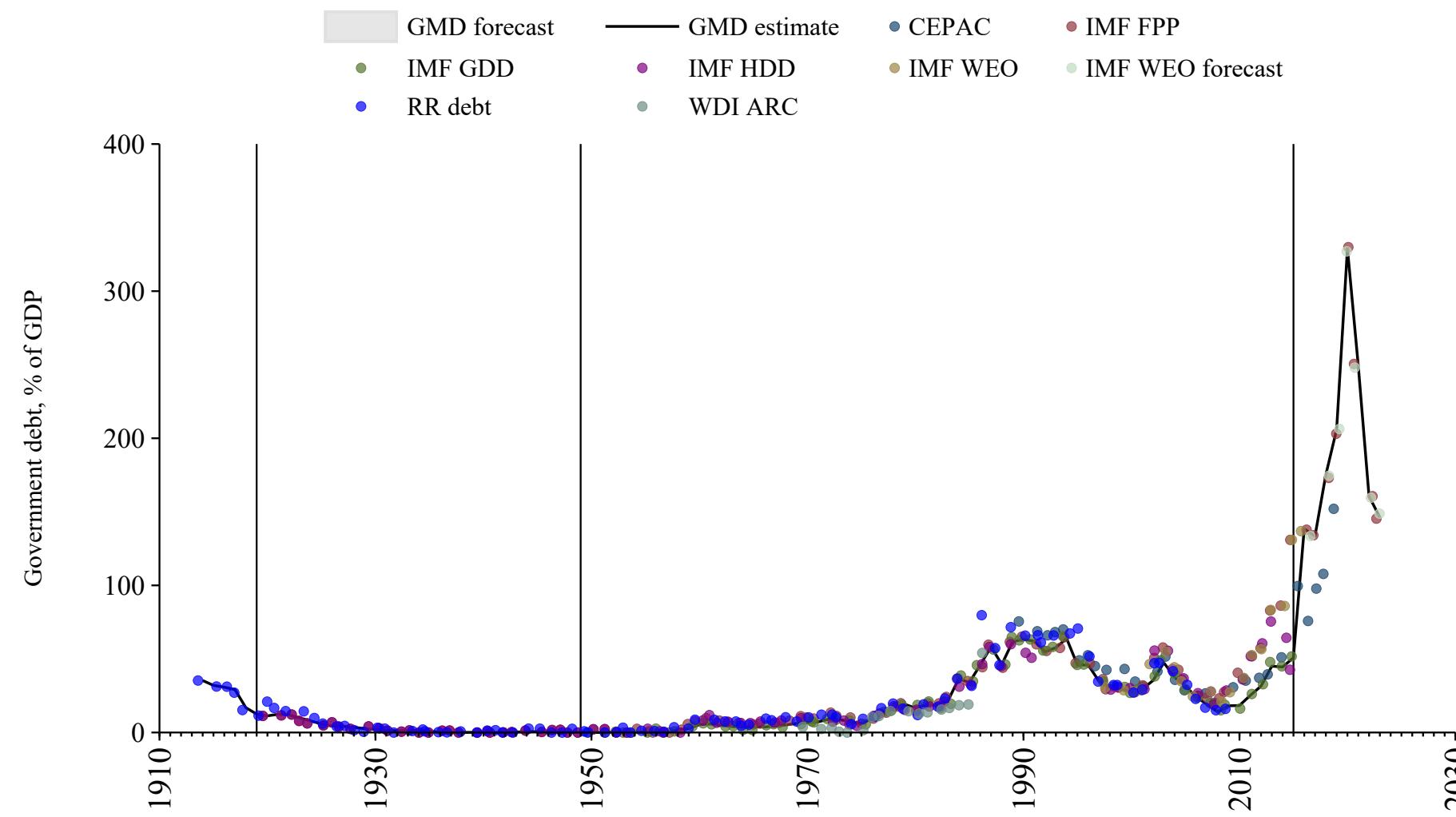
Uzbekistan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|--|
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1997 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



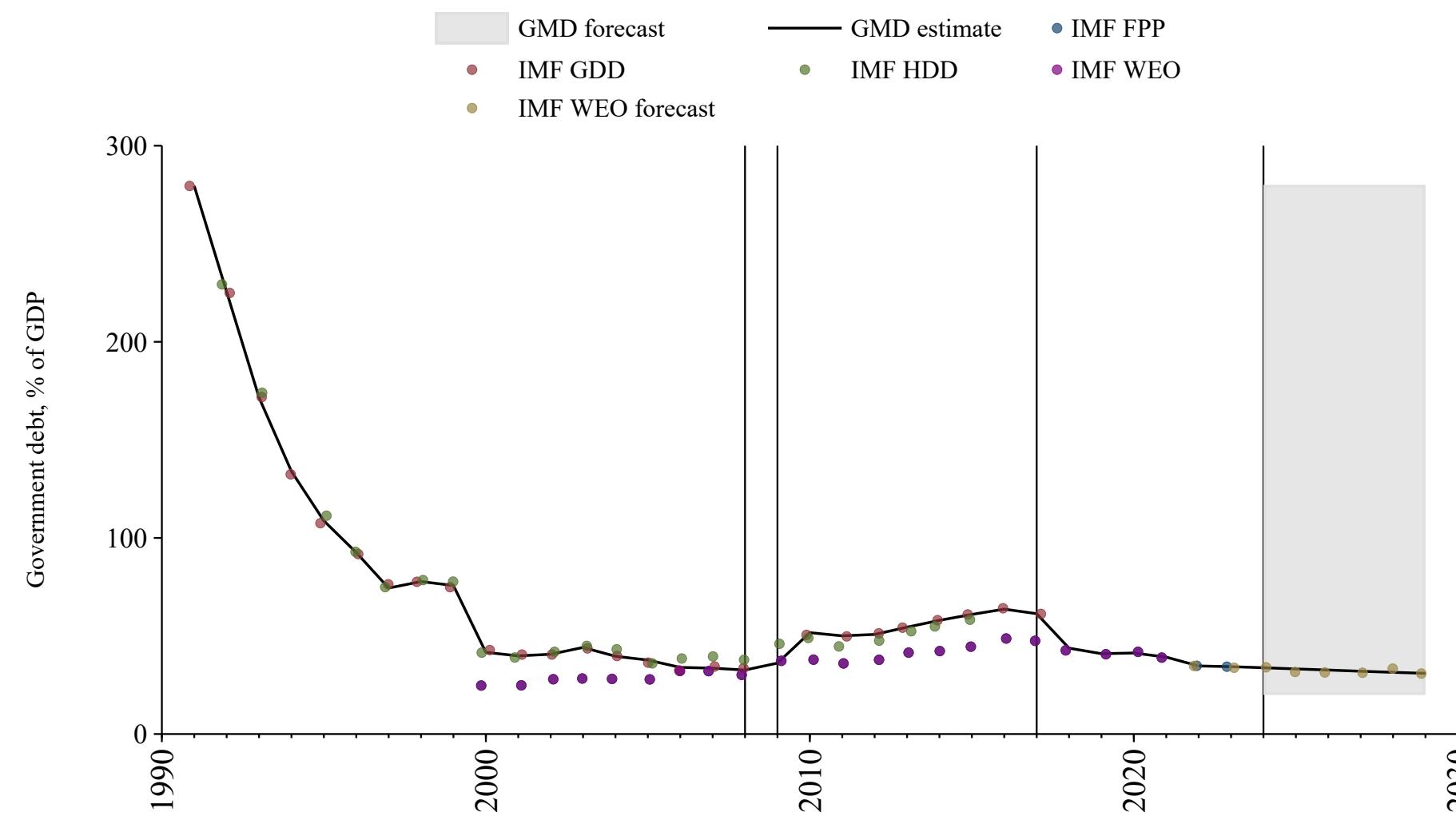
Venezuela

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|--|
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1914 - 1919 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1920. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1920 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 2015 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2016. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2016 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



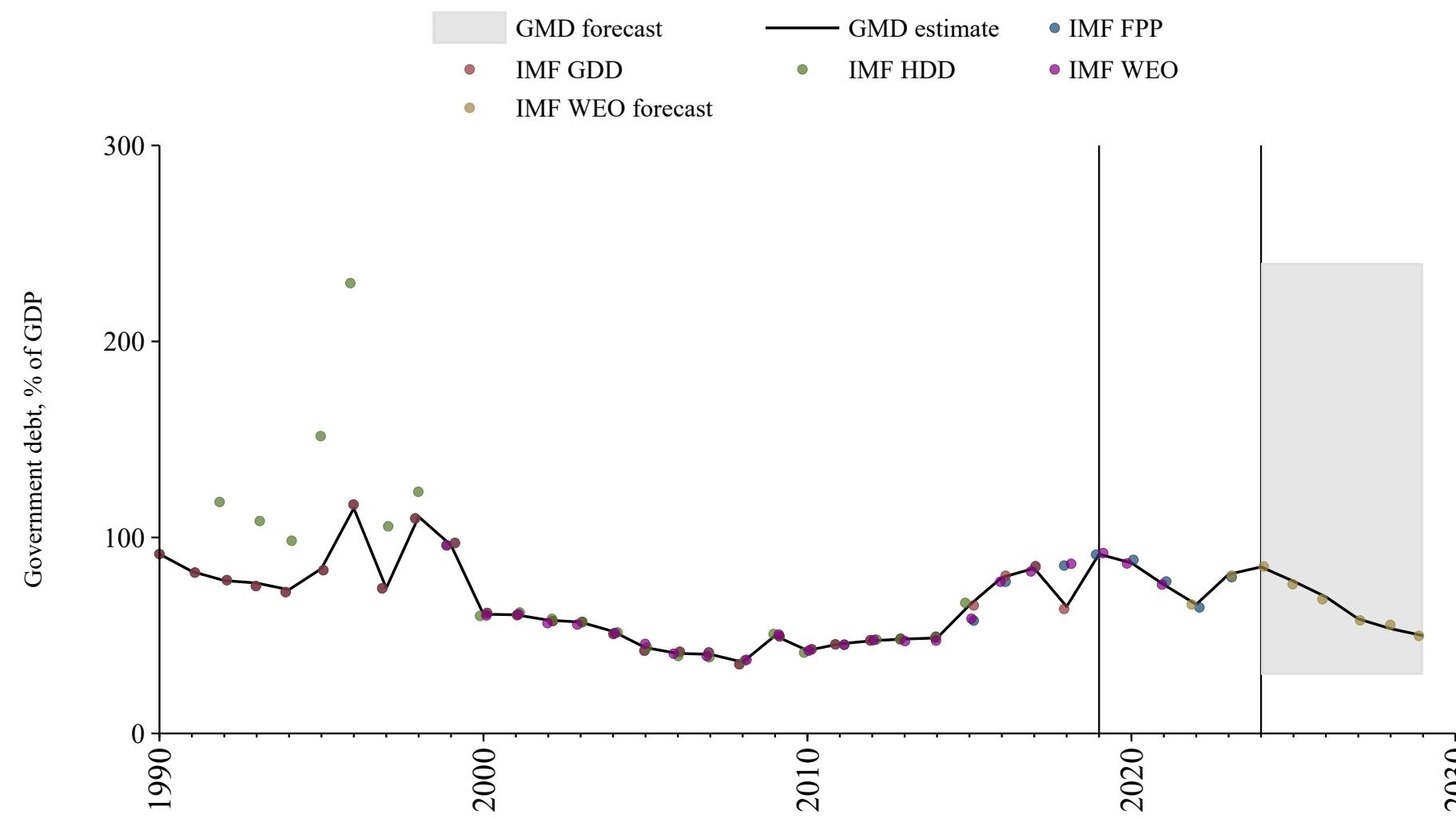
Vietnam

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|--|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1991 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2009 - 2009 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2010. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 2010 - 2017 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2018. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2018 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



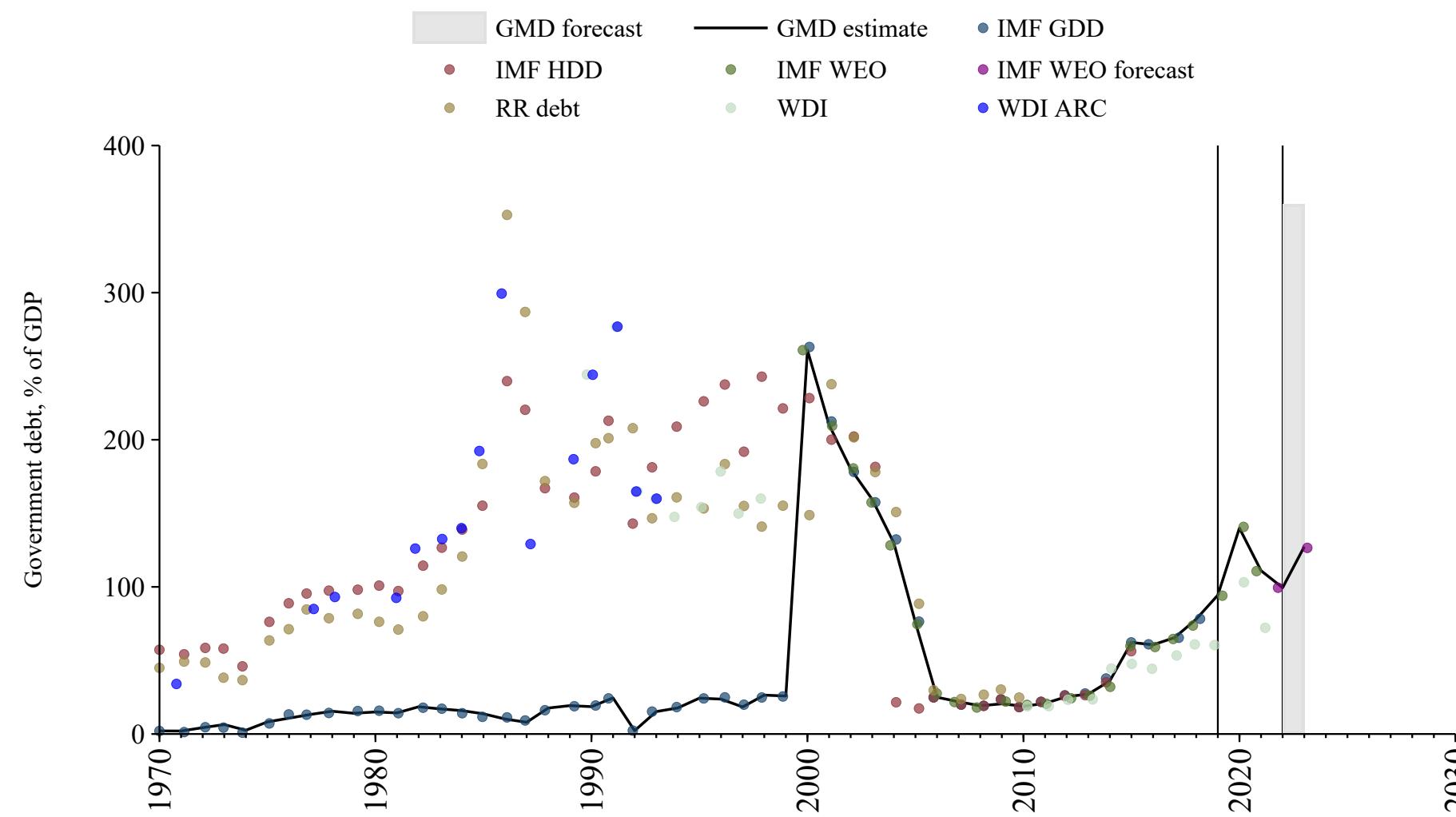
Yemen

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1990 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



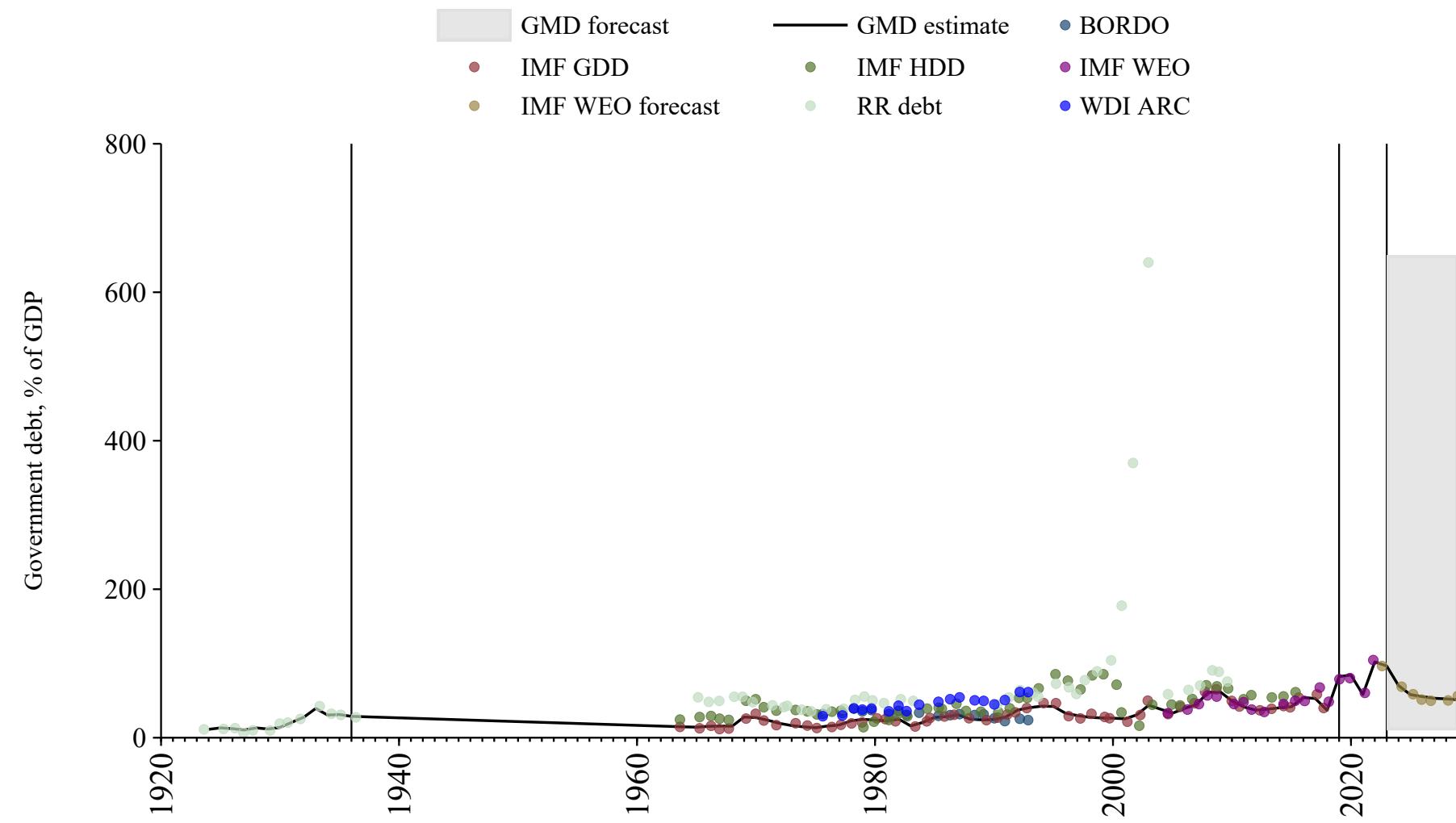
Zambia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1970 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| WEO (2024a) | 2019 - 2021 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2022. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2022 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |



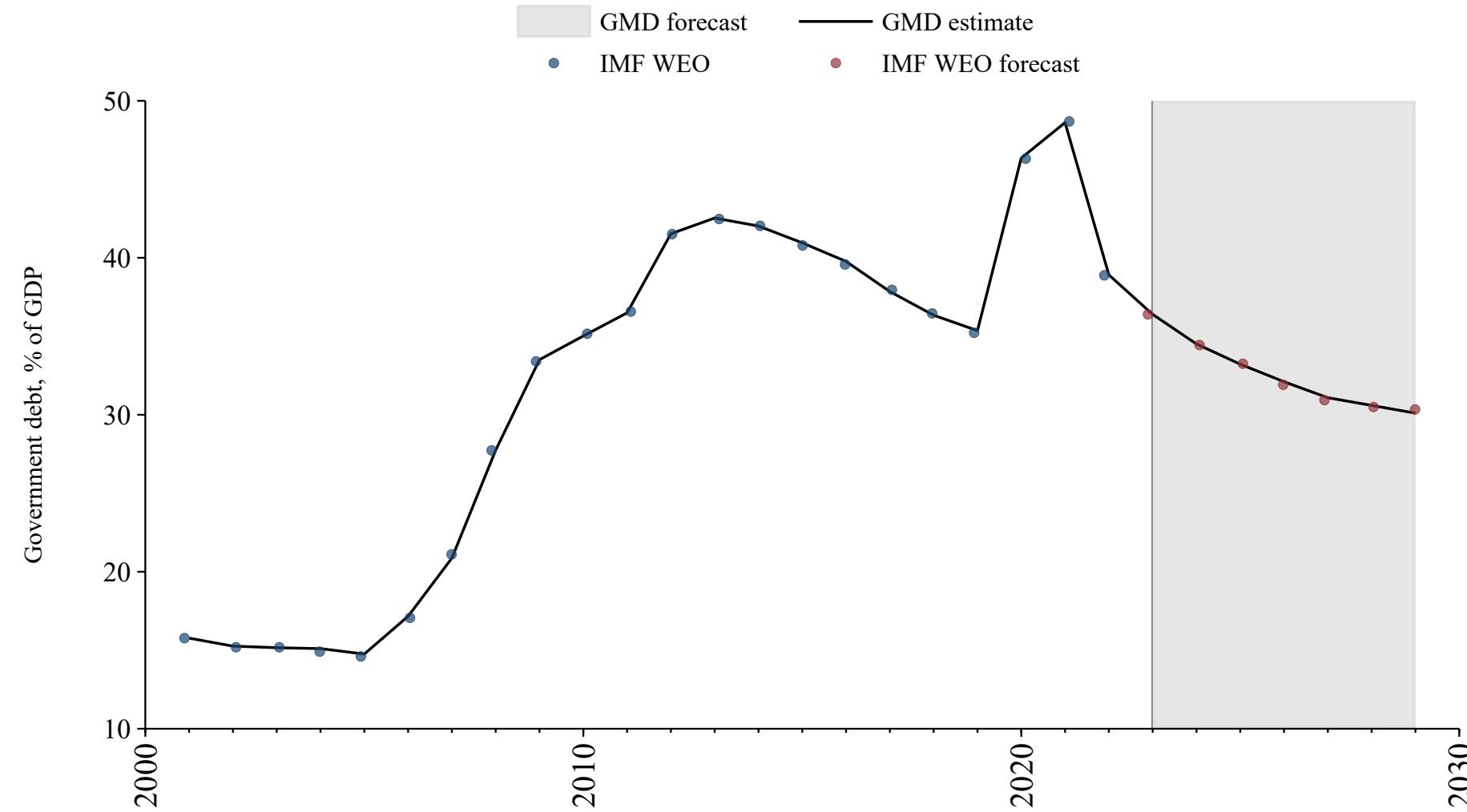
Zimbabwe

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1924 - 1936 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1937. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1937 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| WEO (2024a) | 2019 - 2022 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2023. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2023 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



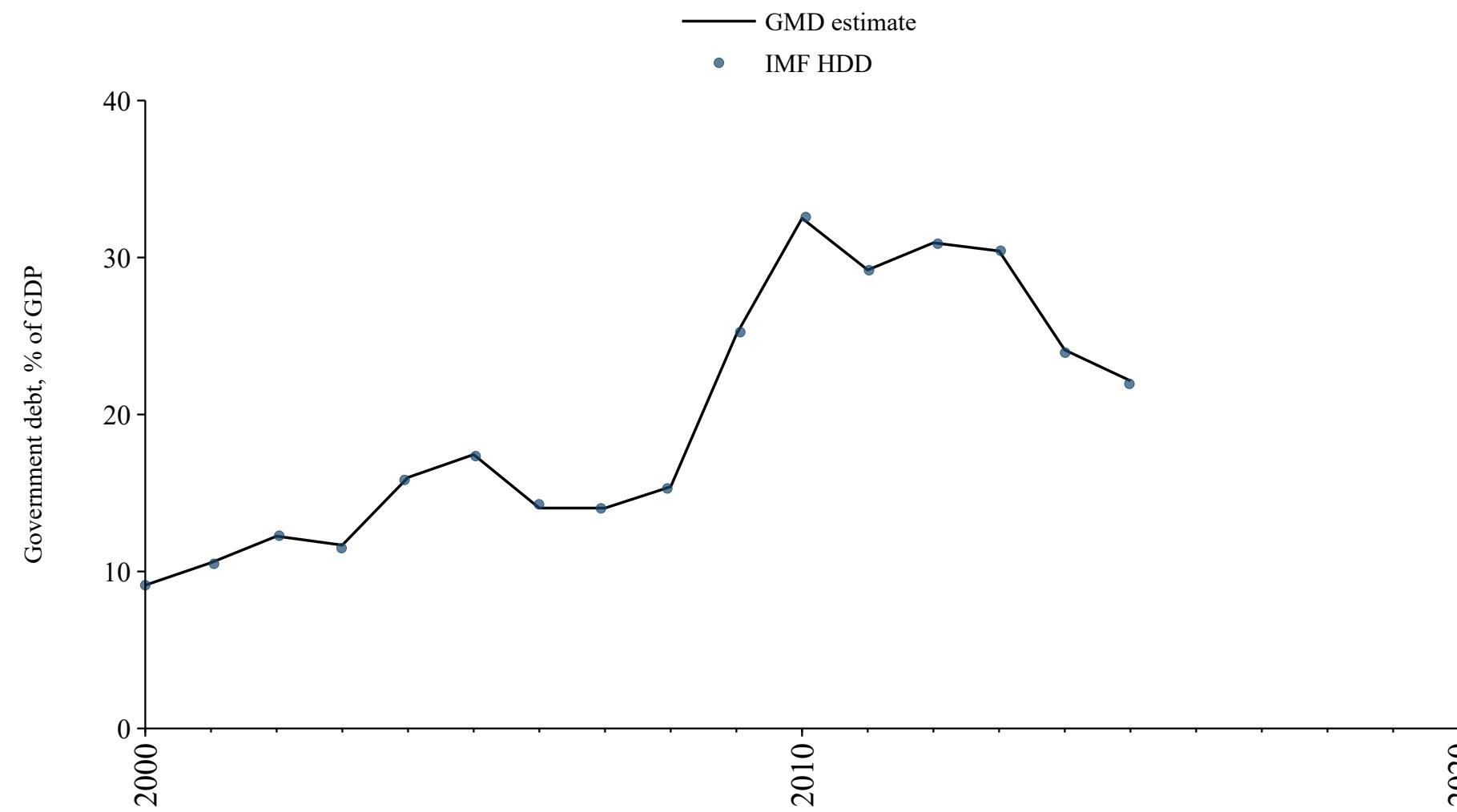
Andorra

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------|-------------|--|
| WEO (2024a) | 2001 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2023 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



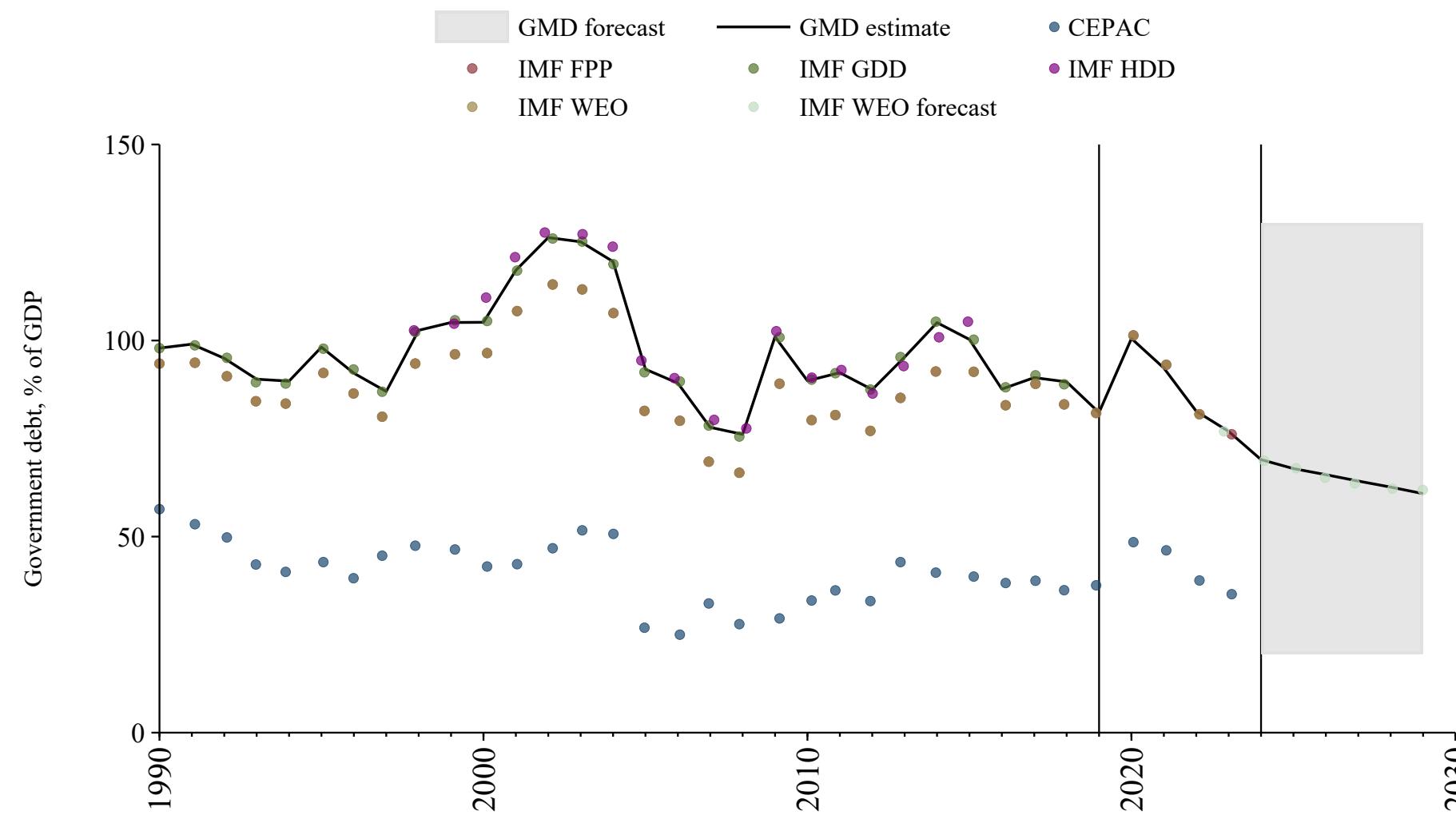
Anguilla

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2010) | 2000 - 2015 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2016. |



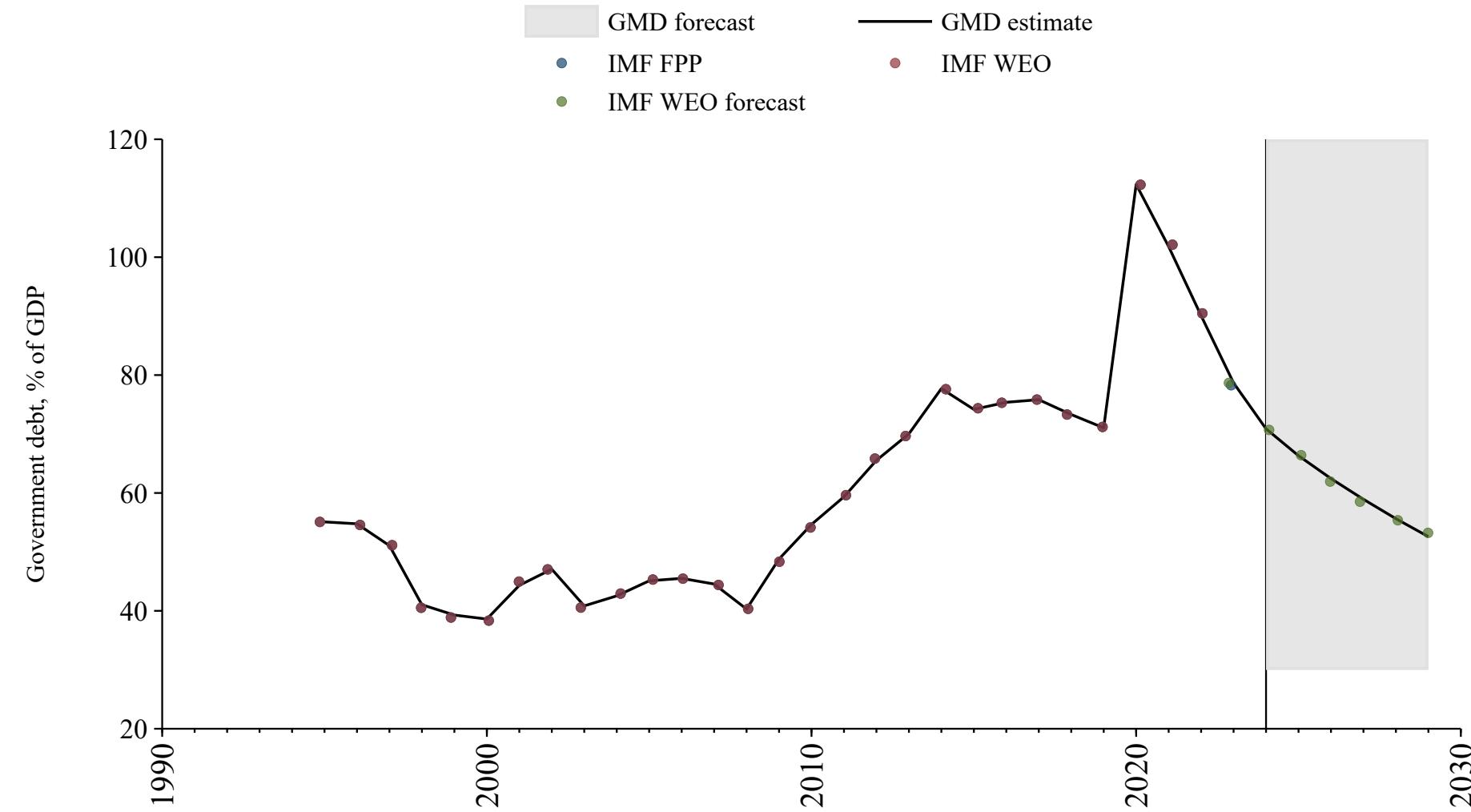
Antigua and Barbuda

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1990 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



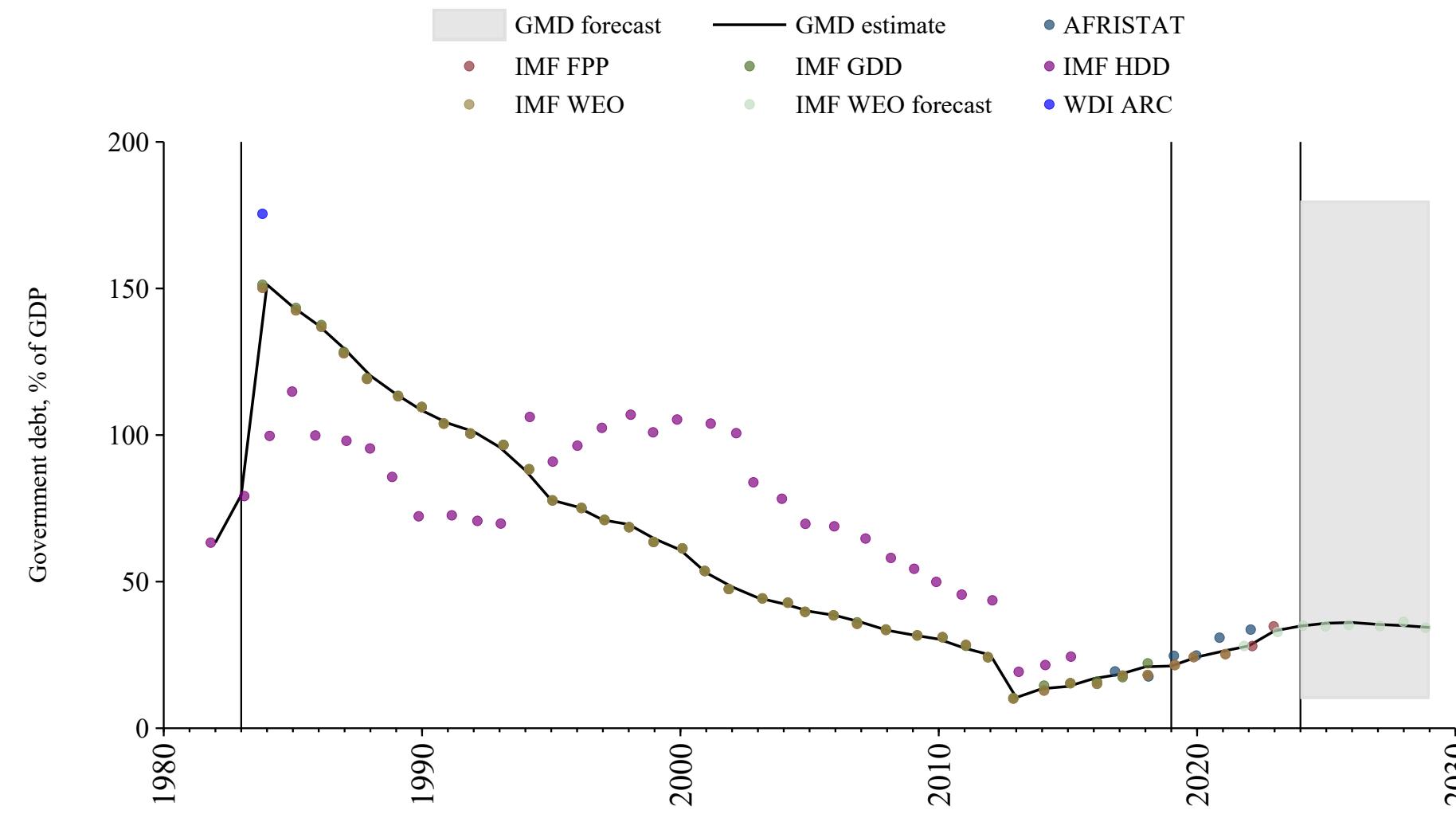
Aruba

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|--|
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1995 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



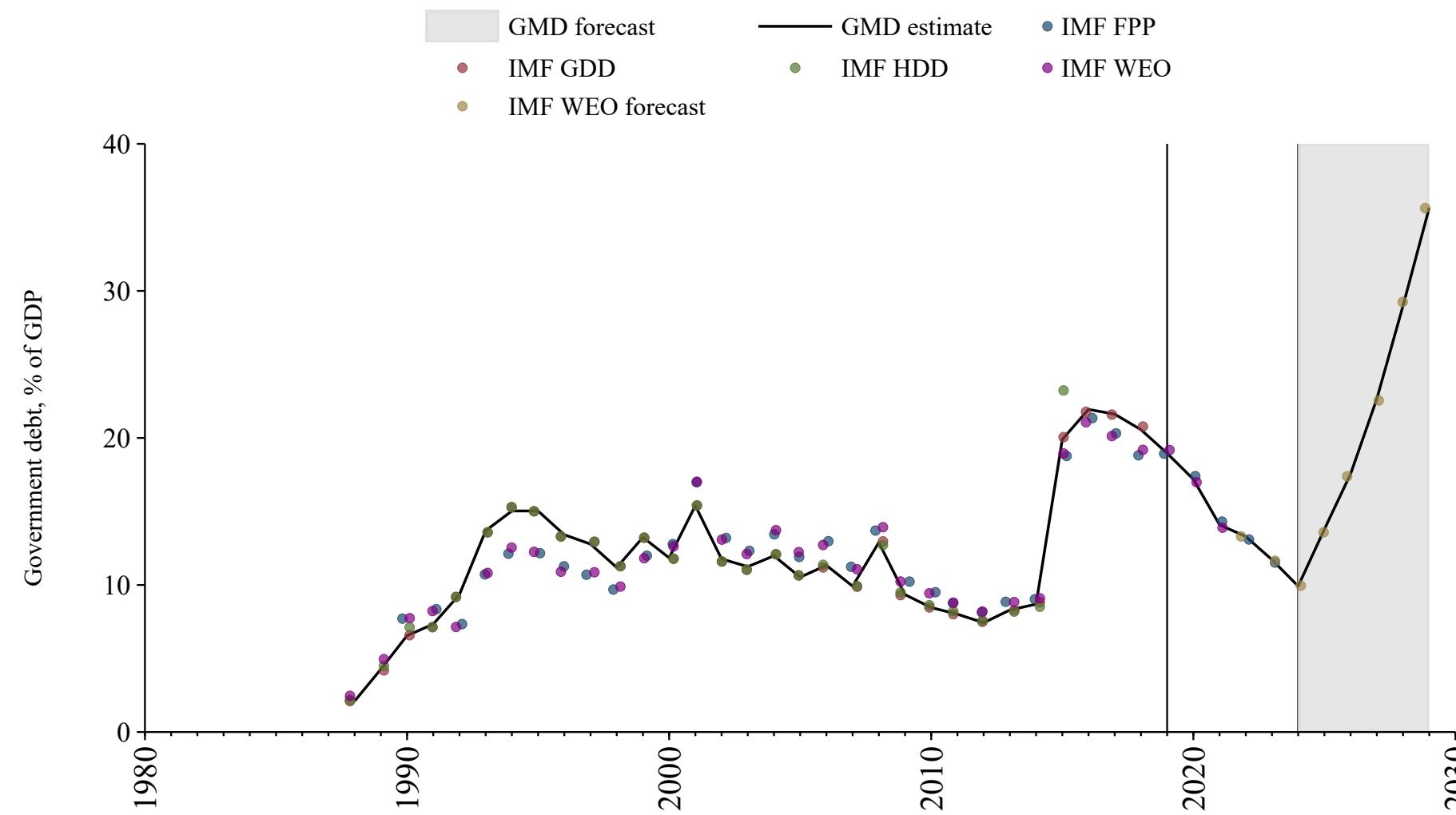
Comoros

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2010) | 1982 - 1983 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1984. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1984 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



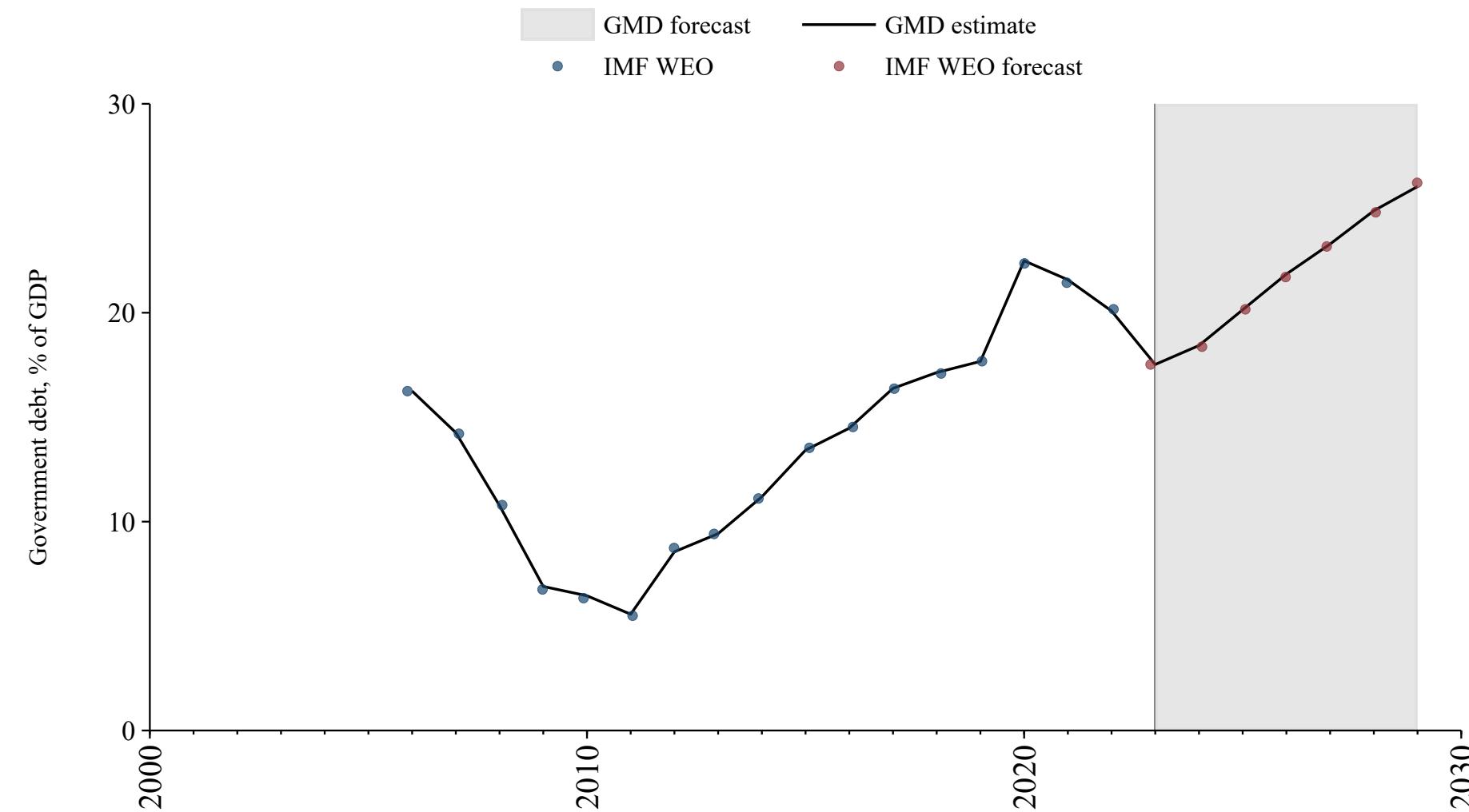
Kiribati

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1988 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



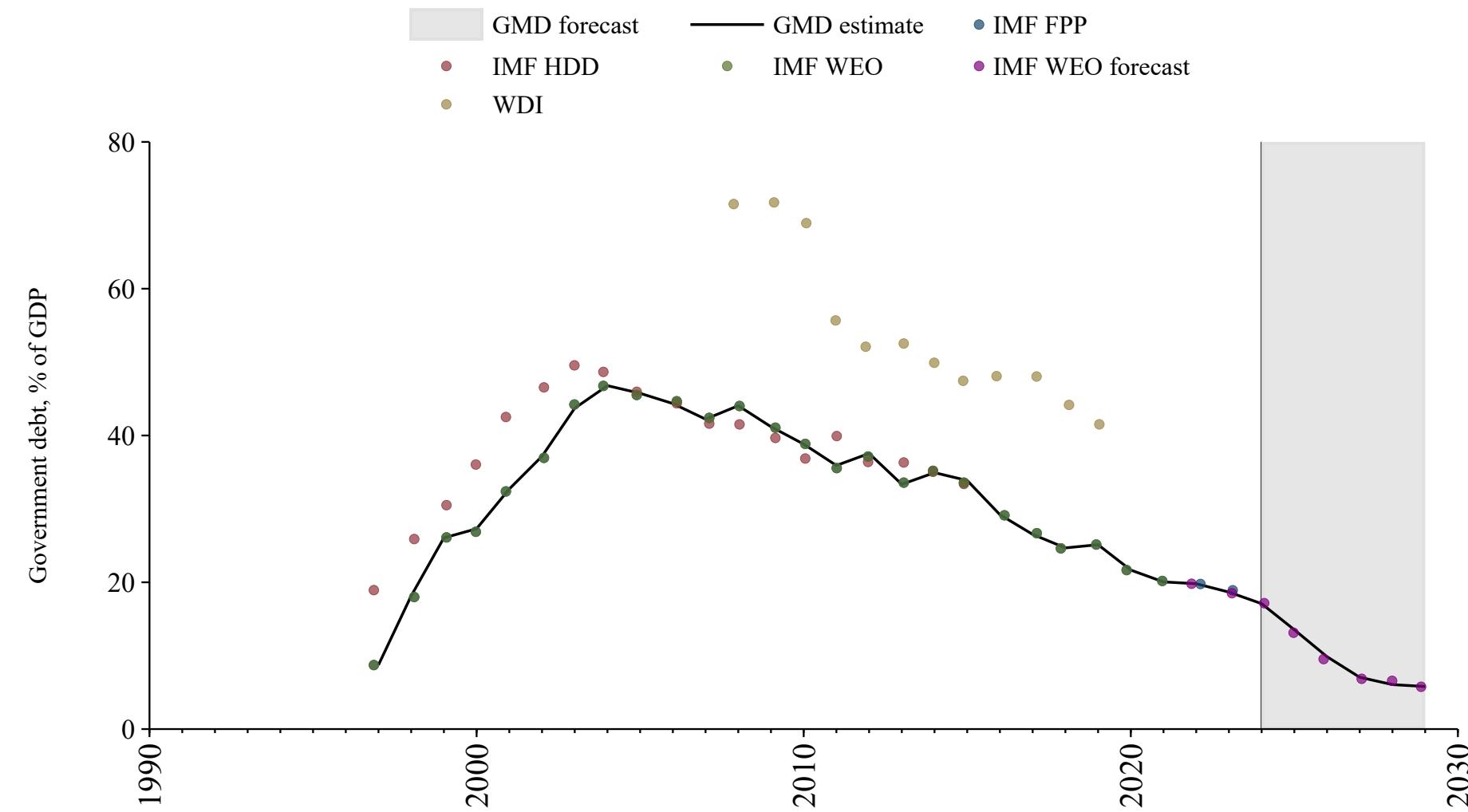
Kosovo

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------|-------------|--|
| WEO (2024a) | 2006 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2023 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



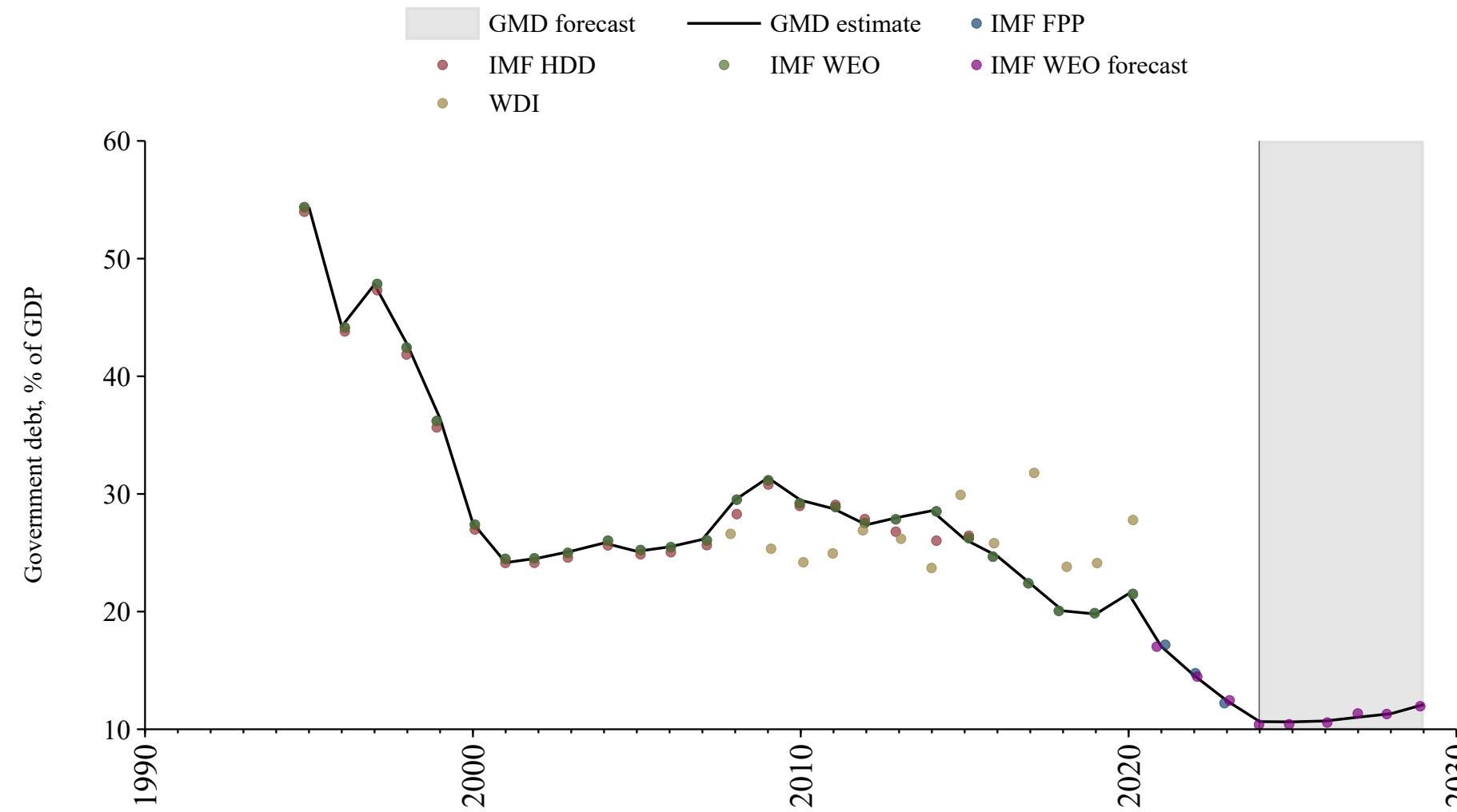
Marshall Islands

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|--|
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1997 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



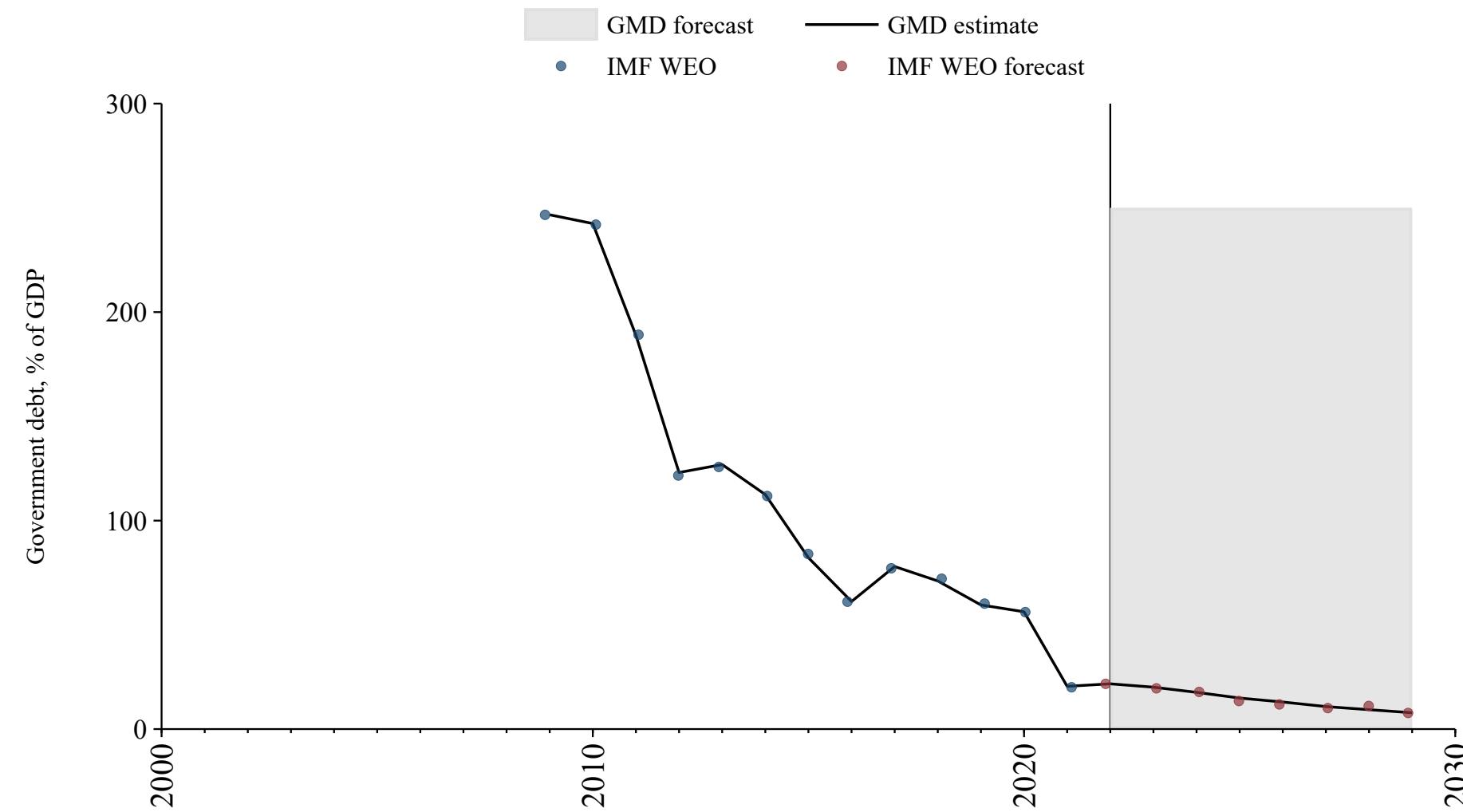
Micronesia (Federated States of)

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|--|
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1995 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



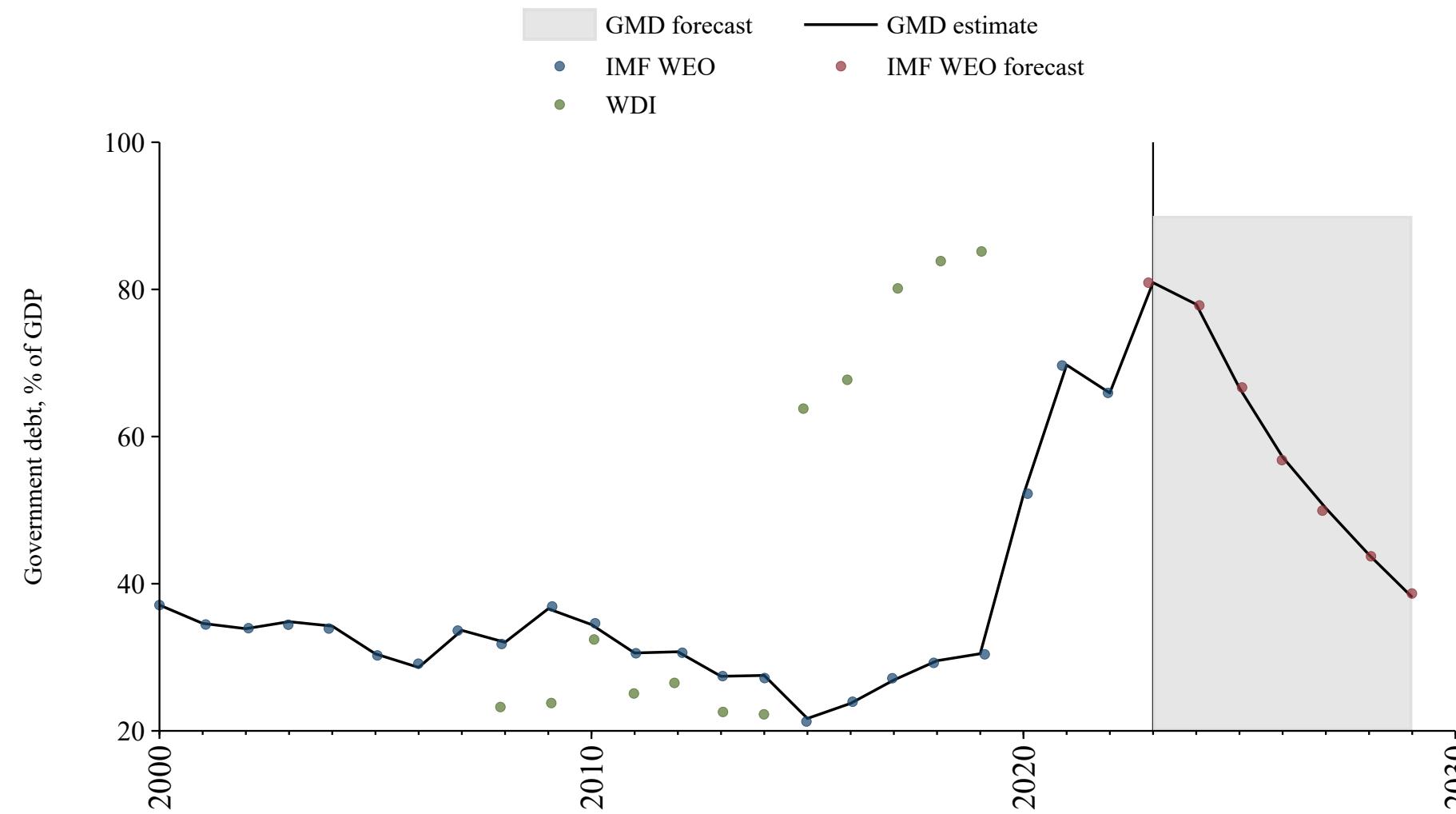
Nauru

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------|-------------|--|
| WEO (2024a) | 2009 - 2021 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2022 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



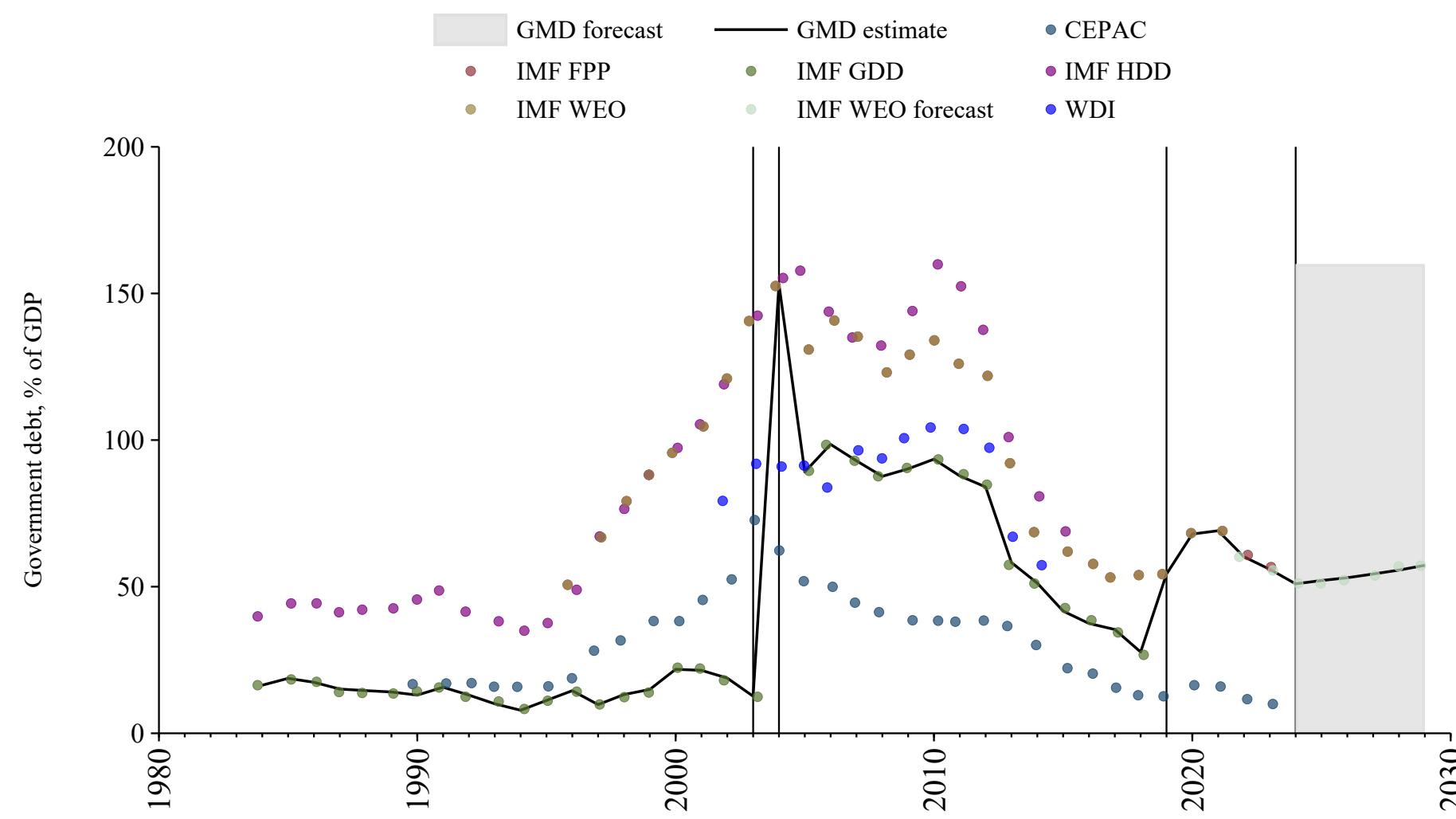
Palau

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------|-------------|--|
| WEO (2024a) | 2000 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2023 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



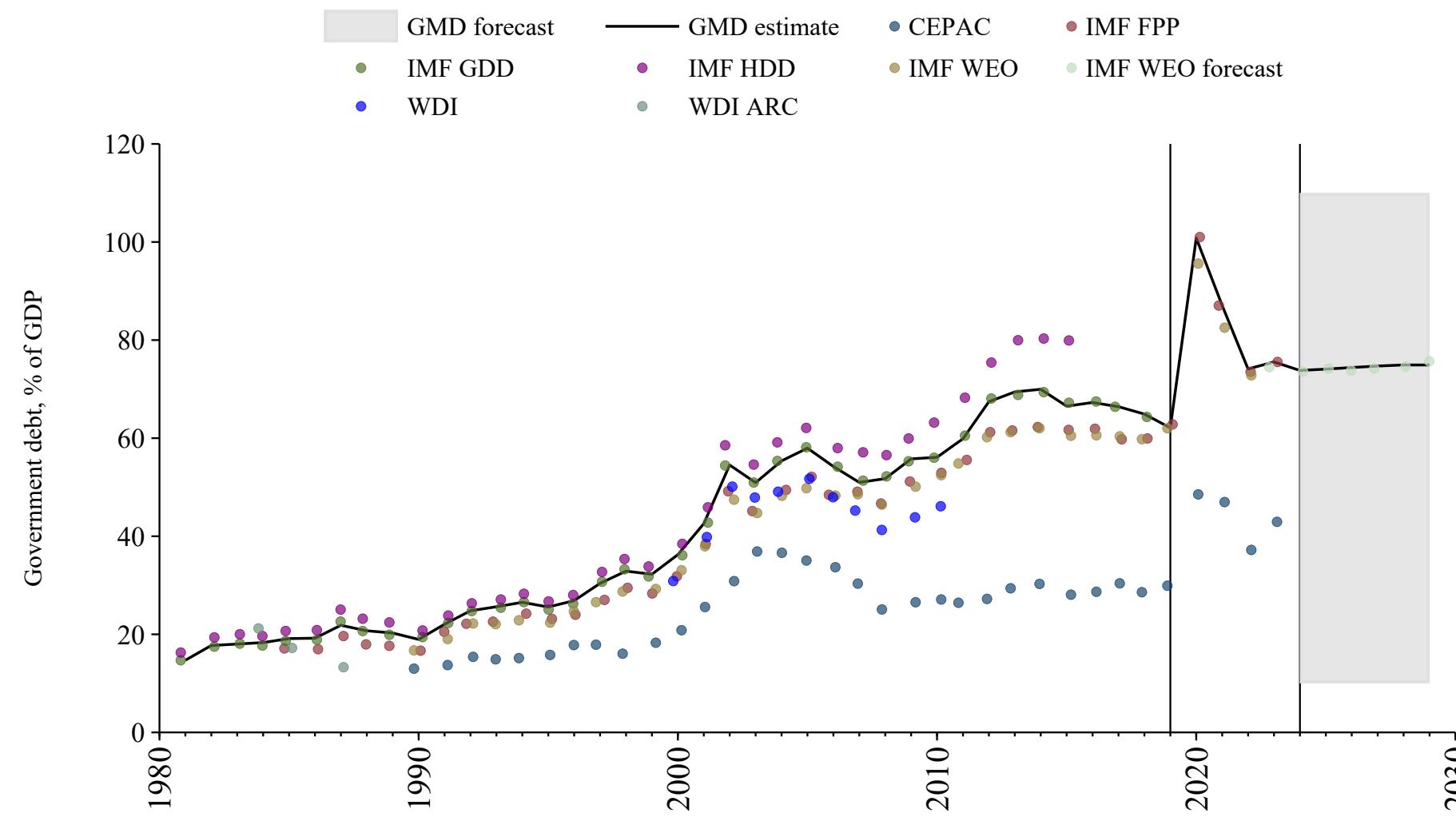
Saint Kitts and Nevis

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1984 - 2003 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2004. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2004 - 2004 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2005. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 2005 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



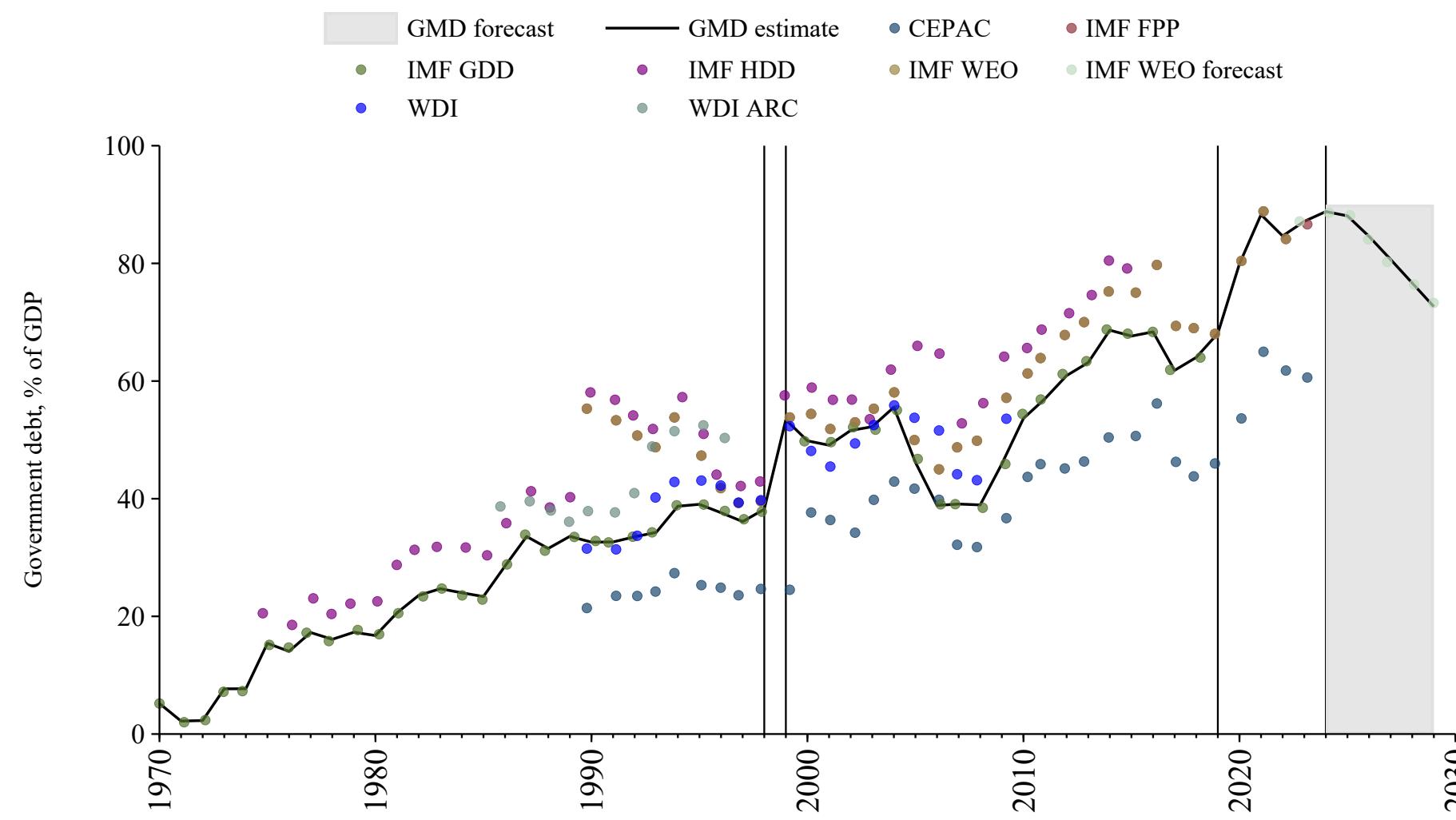
Saint Lucia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1981 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



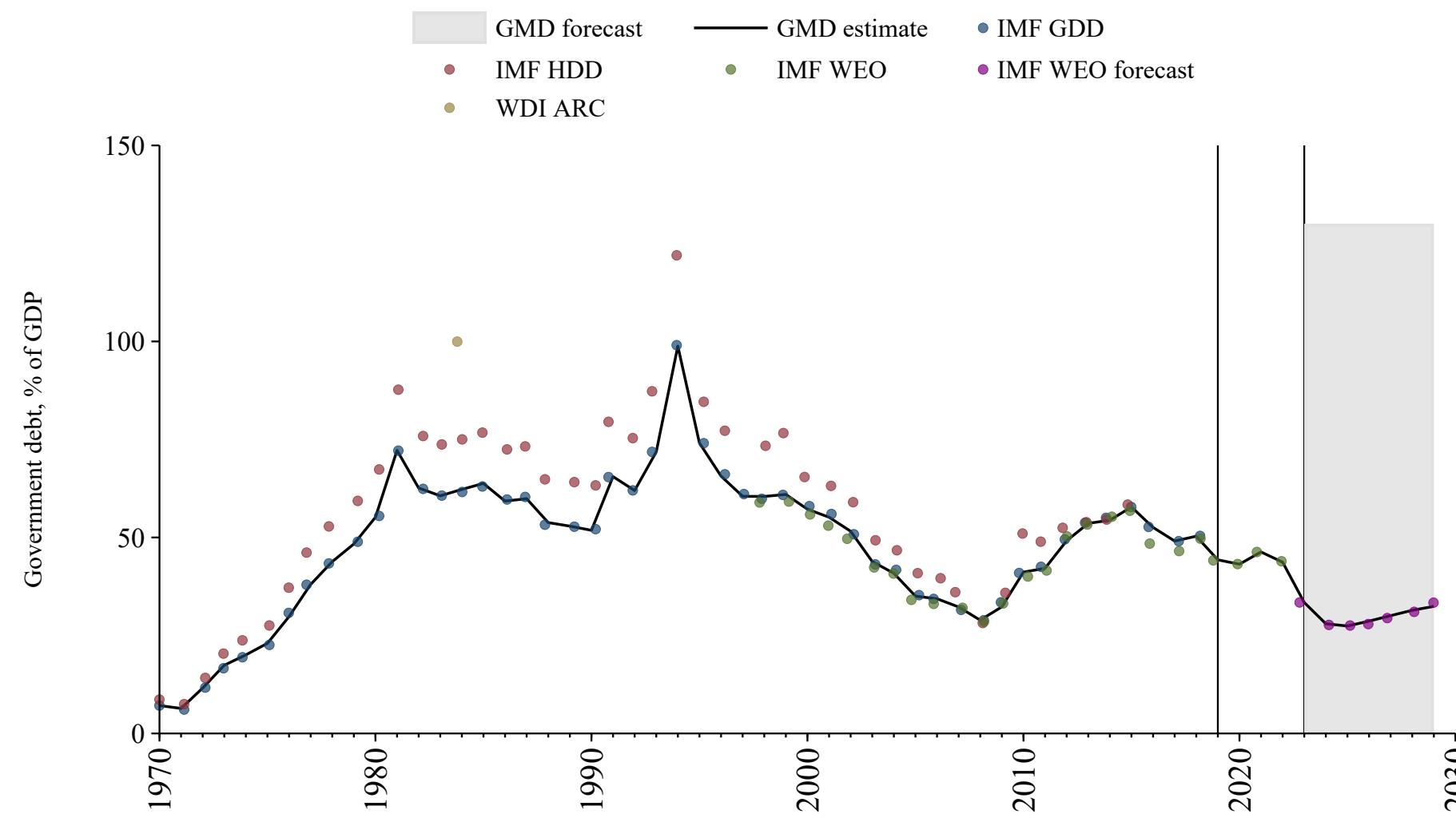
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1970 - 1998 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1999. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1999 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 2000 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



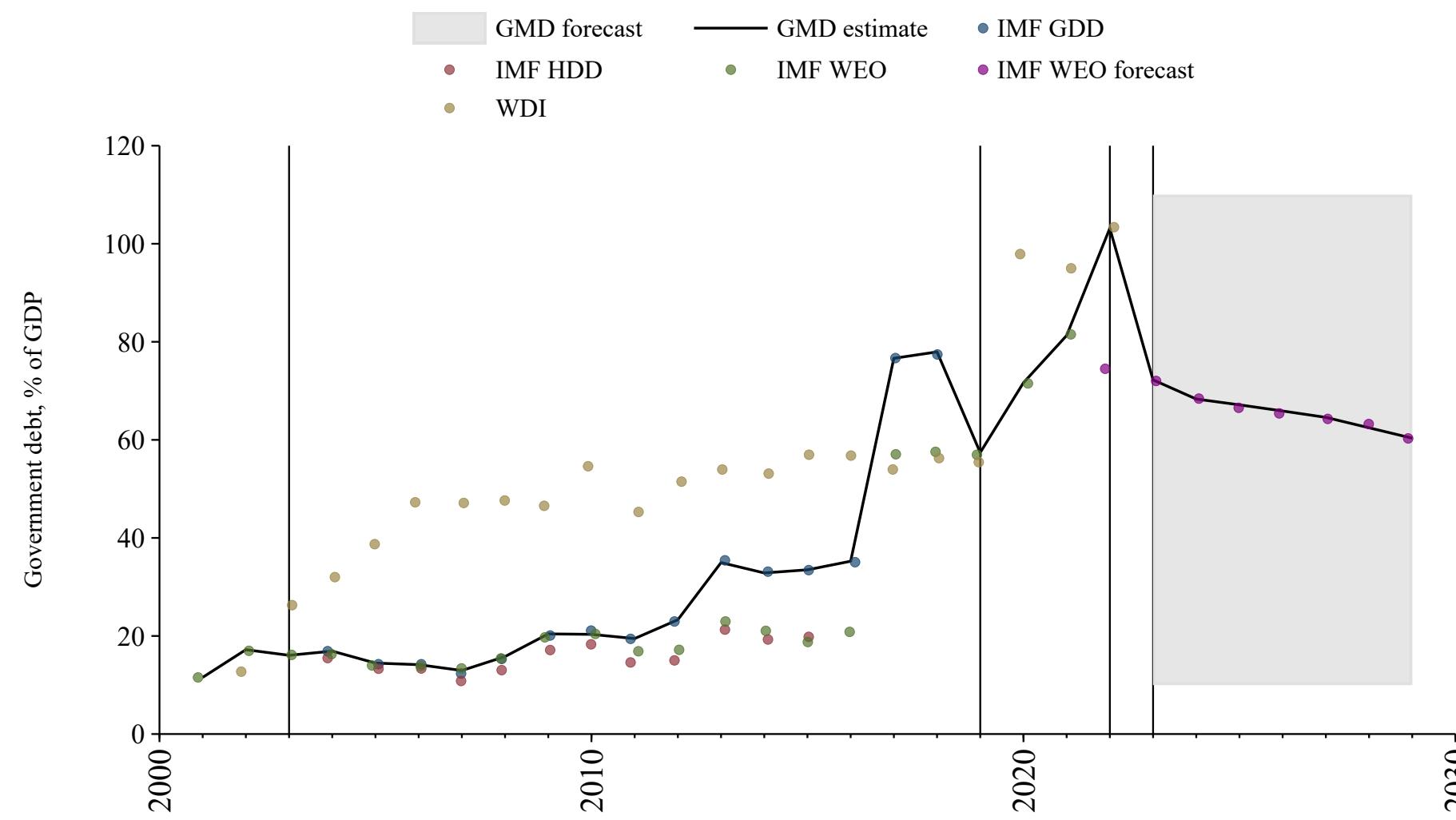
Samoa

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1970 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| WEO (2024a) | 2019 - 2022 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2023. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2023 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



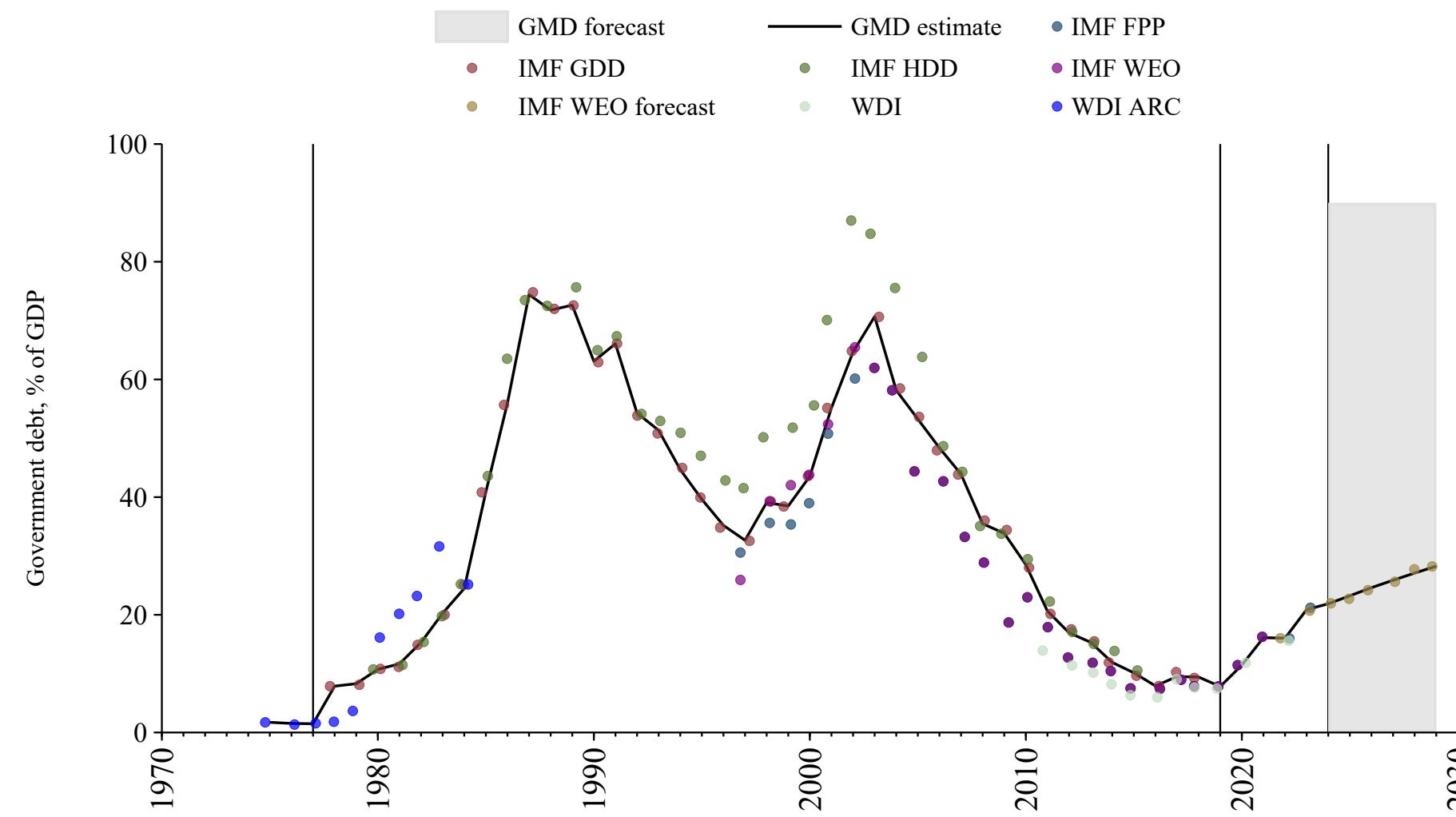
San Marino

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024a) | 2001 - 2003 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2004. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 2004 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| WEO (2024a) | 2019 - 2021 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2022. |
| World Bank (2024) | 2022 - 2022 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2023. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2023 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



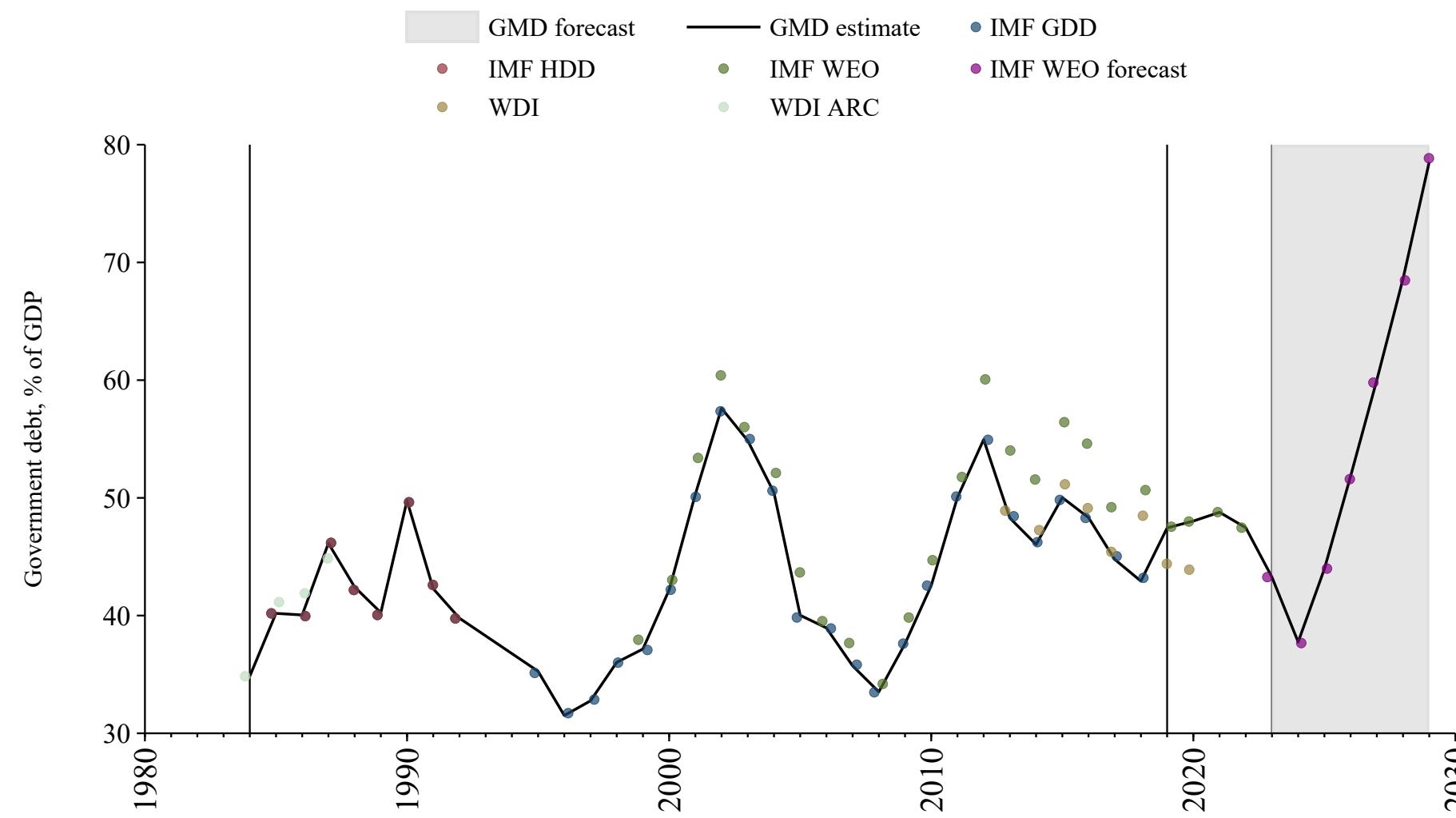
Solomon Islands

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1975 - 1977 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1978. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1978 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



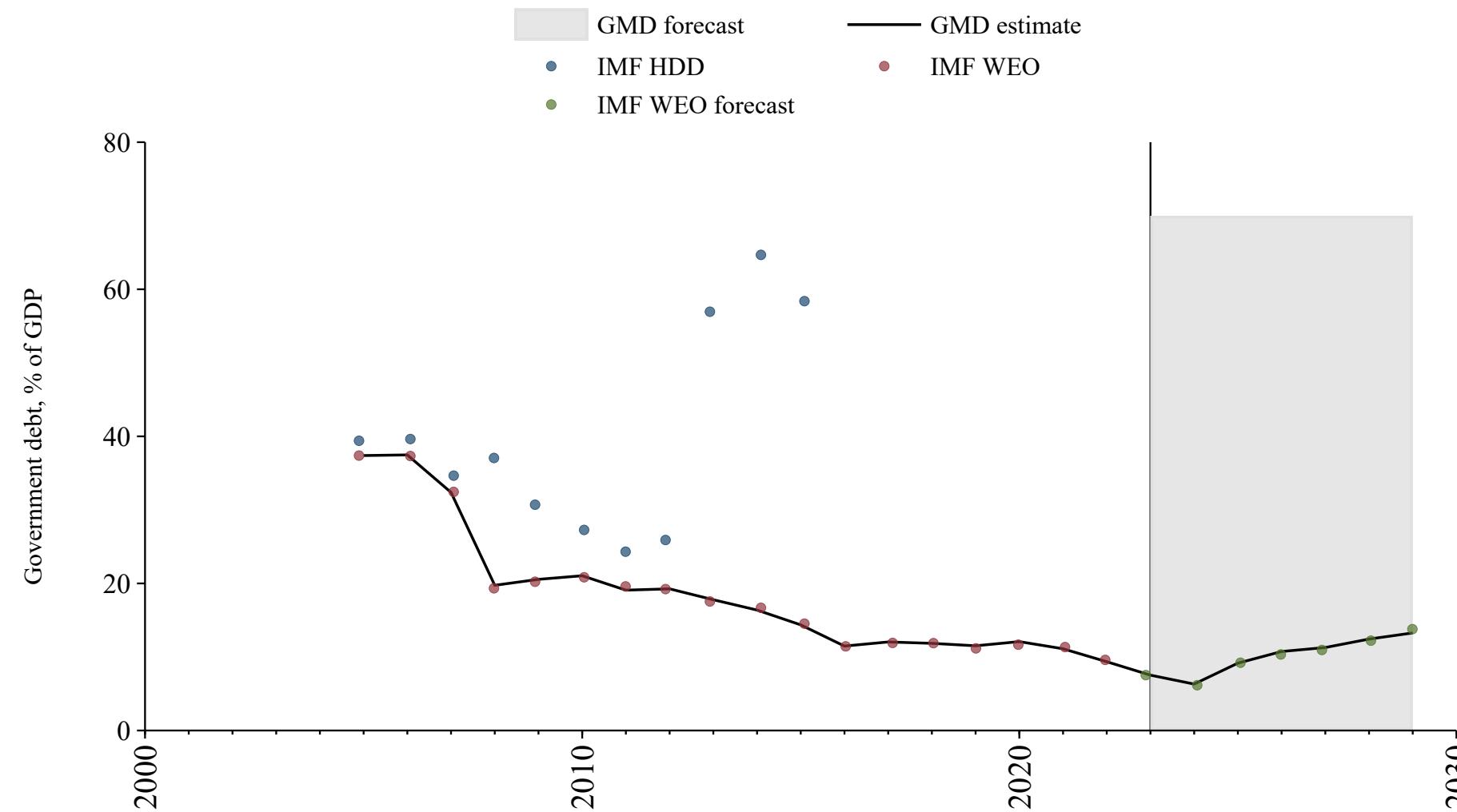
Tonga

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1984 - 1984 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1985. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1985 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| WEO (2024a) | 2019 - 2022 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2023. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2023 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



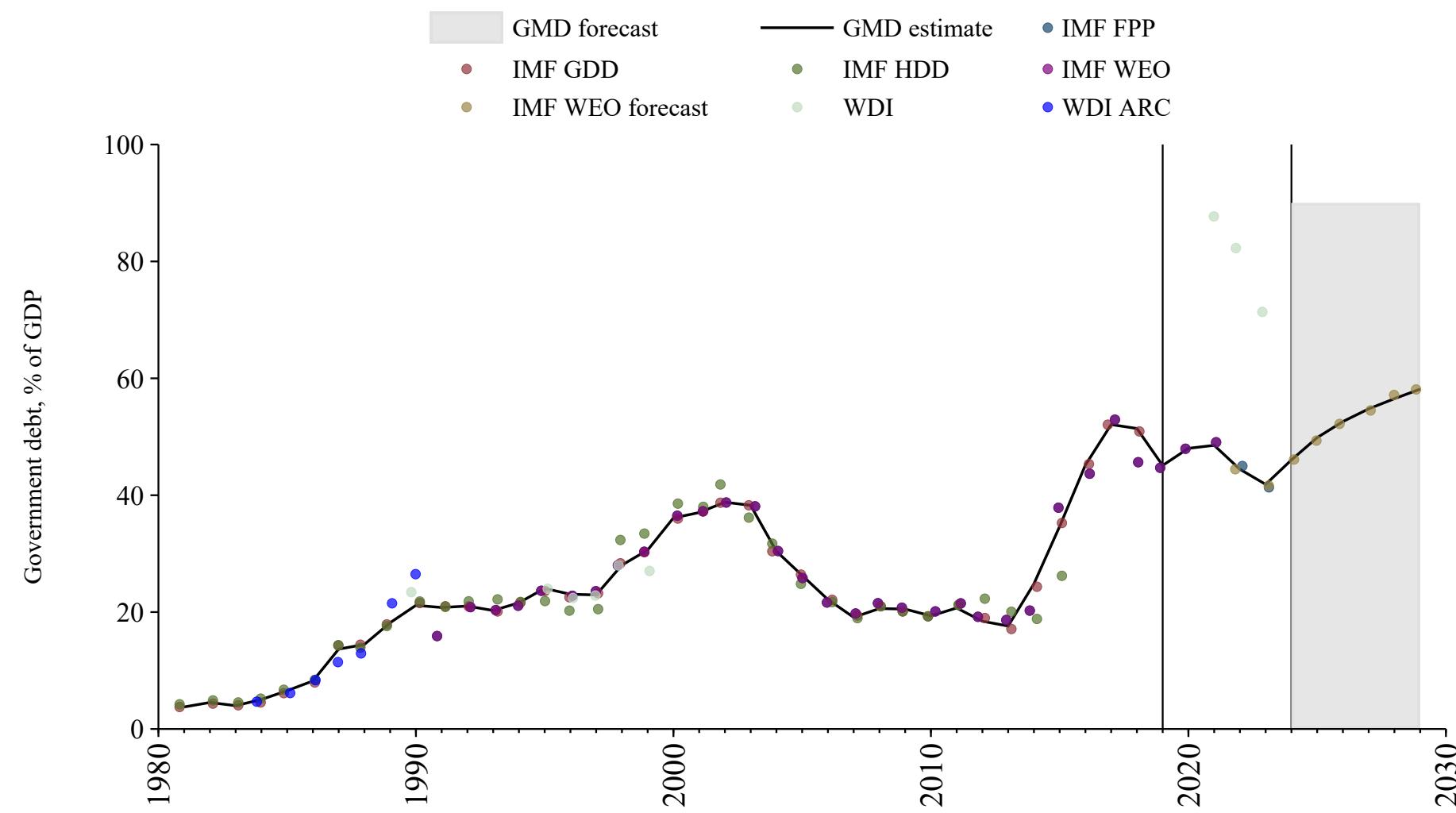
Tuvalu

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------|-------------|--|
| WEO (2024a) | 2005 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2023 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



Vanuatu

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1981 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



References

References

- African Union. AFRISTAT: The Economic and Statistical Observatory for Sub-Saharan Africa, 2024. URL <https://www.afristat.org/>. Accessed: 2024-07-20.
- M. Bordo, B. Eichengreen, D. Klingebiel, and M. S. Martinez-Peria. Is the crisis problem growing more severe? *Economic Policy*, 16(32):52–82, 2001. URL <https://rucore.libraries.rutgers.edu/rutgers-lib/41466/>.
- Myung Soo Cha, Nak Nyeon Kim, Ki-Joo Park, and Yitaek Park. *Historical statistics of Korea*. Springer, 2022.
- Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean. Economic commission for latin america and the caribbean, 2024. URL <https://www.cepal.org/en>. Accessed: 2024-06-18.
- International Monetary Fund. A Historical Public Debt Database. IMF Working Papers 2010/245, International Monetary Fund, Nov 2010. URL <https://ideas.repec.org/p/imf/imfwpa/2010-245.html>.
- Oscar Jordà, Moritz Schularick, and Alan M Taylor. Macrofinancial history and the new business cycle facts. *NBER macroeconomics annual*, 31(1):213–263, 2017.
- Olle Krantz. Swedish historical national accounts 1300-2020. URL <https://www.lusem.lu.se/economic-history/databases/economic-history-data/swedish-historical-national-accounts>. Accessed: 2024-04-21.
- Paolo Mauro, Rafael Romeu, Ariel Binder, and Asad Zaman. A modern history of fiscal prudence and profligacy. *Journal of Monetary Economics*, 76(C):55–70, 2015. doi: 10.1016/j.jmoneco.2015.07. URL <https://ideas.repec.org/a/eee/moneco/v76y2015icp55-70.html>.
- S. Mbaye, M. Moreno-Badia, and K. Chae. Global Debt Database: Methodology and Sources. IMF Working Papers 2018/111, International Monetary Fund, May 2018. URL <https://ideas.repec.org/p/imf/imfwpa/2018-111.html>.
- National Bank of Serbia. South-eastern european monetary and economic statistics from the 19th century to world war ii, 2024. URL <https://www.nbs.rs/en/drugi-nivo-navigacije/publikacije-i-istrazivanja/seemhn/seemhn-dctf/>. Accessed: 2024-06-24.
- OECD Economic Outlook. Oecd economic outlook data, 2024. URL <https://www.oecd.org/en/topics/sub-issues/economic-outlook.html>. Accessed on 2024-06-05.
- Carmen M. Reinhart and Kenneth S. Rogoff. Debt-to-GDP ratios dataset, 2010. URL <https://carmenreinhart.com/debt-to-gdp-ratios>. Historical debt-to-GDP ratios for 70 countries.
- Wray Vamplew. *Australians: Historical Statistics*, volume 10. Fairfax, Syme & Weldon Associates, Broadway, N.S.W., Australia, 1987.
- WEO. World economic outlook database, 2024a. URL <https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/WEO>. Accessed: 2024-08-05.
- WEO. World economic outlook database, 2024b. URL <https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/WEO>. Accessed: 2024-08-05.
- World Bank. World development indicators, 2024. URL <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator>. Accessed: 2024-04-21.
- World Bank (Archives). World development indicators, 1999. URL <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator>. Accessed: 2024-07-21.