

USD Exchange Rate

January 31, 2025

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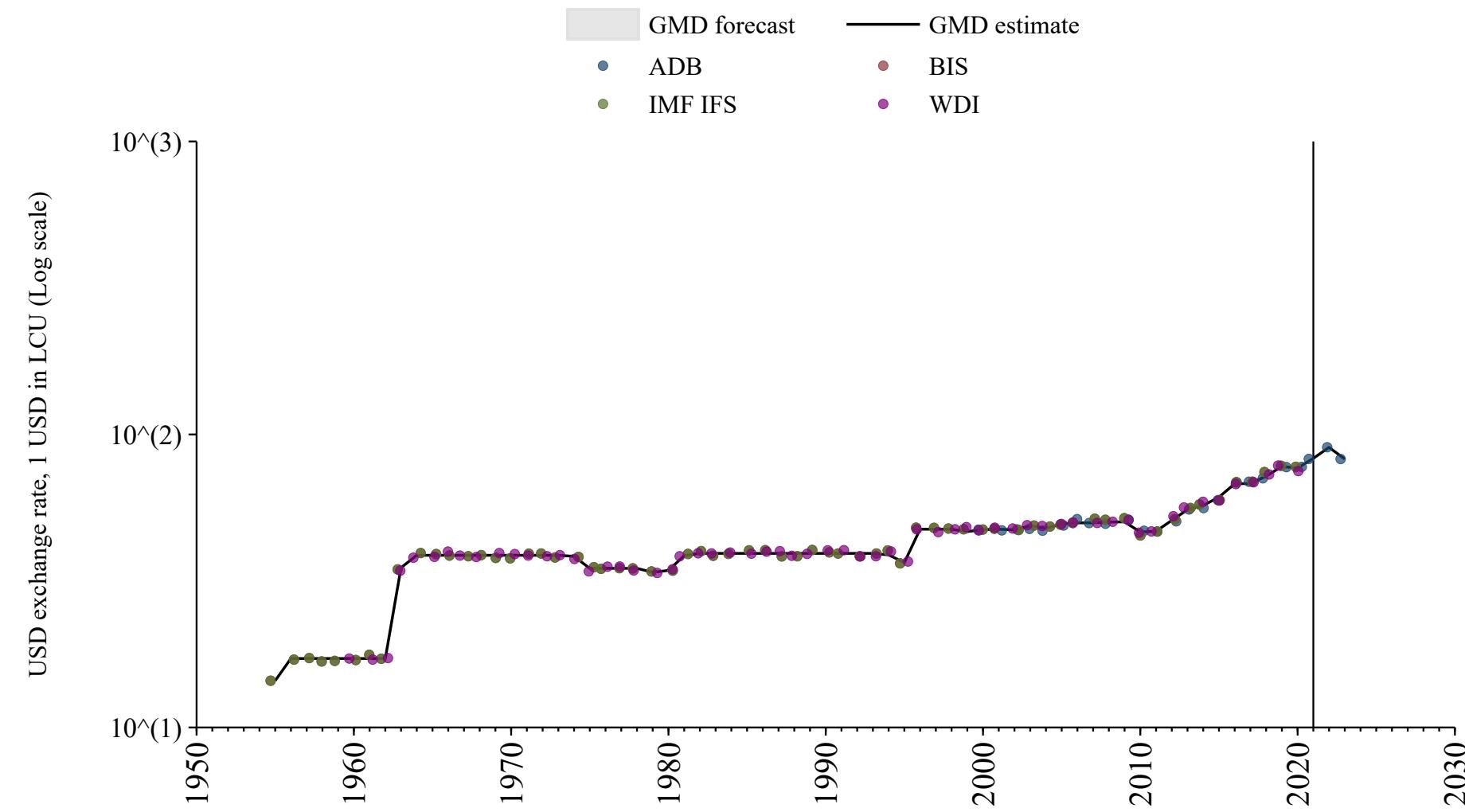
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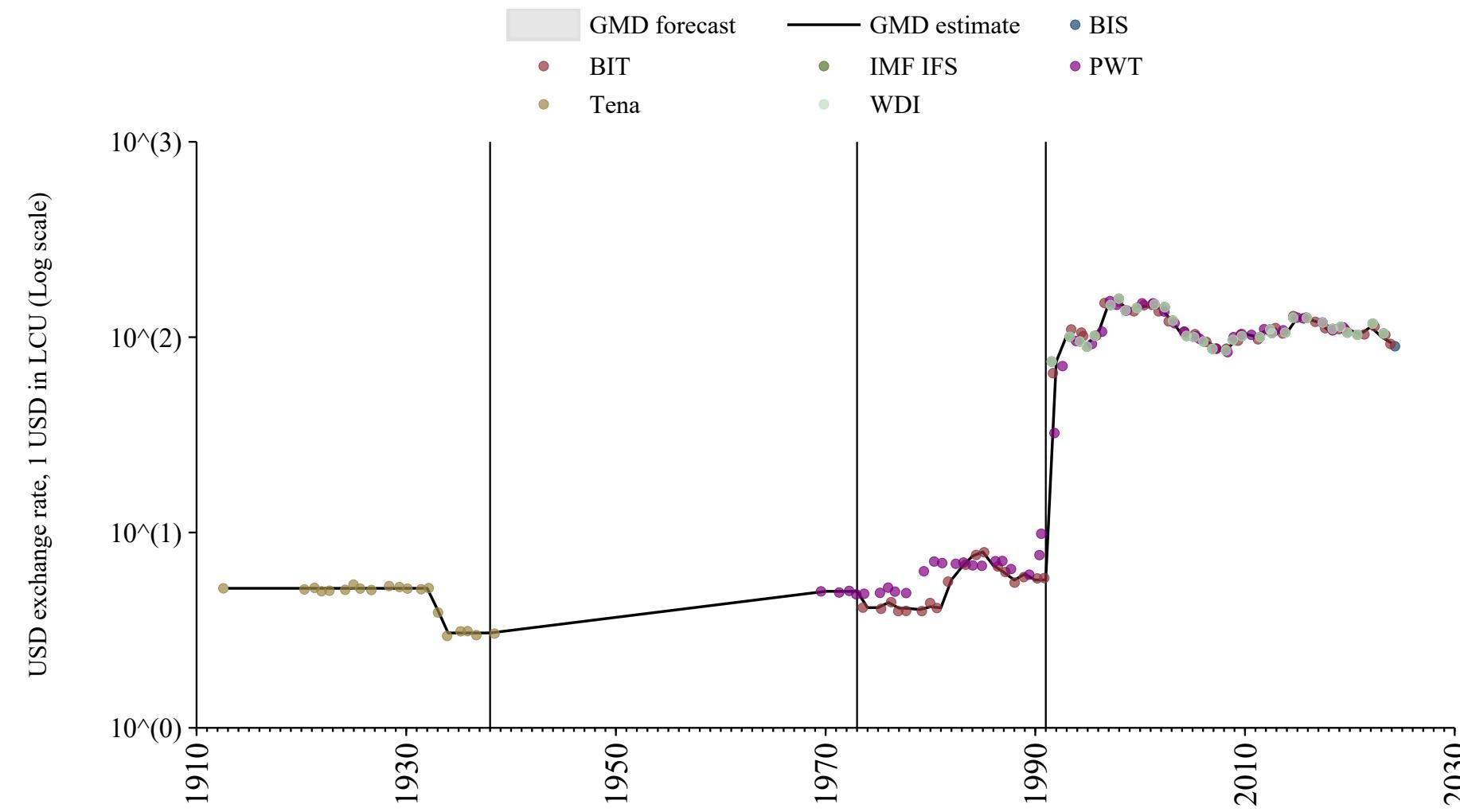
Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1955 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



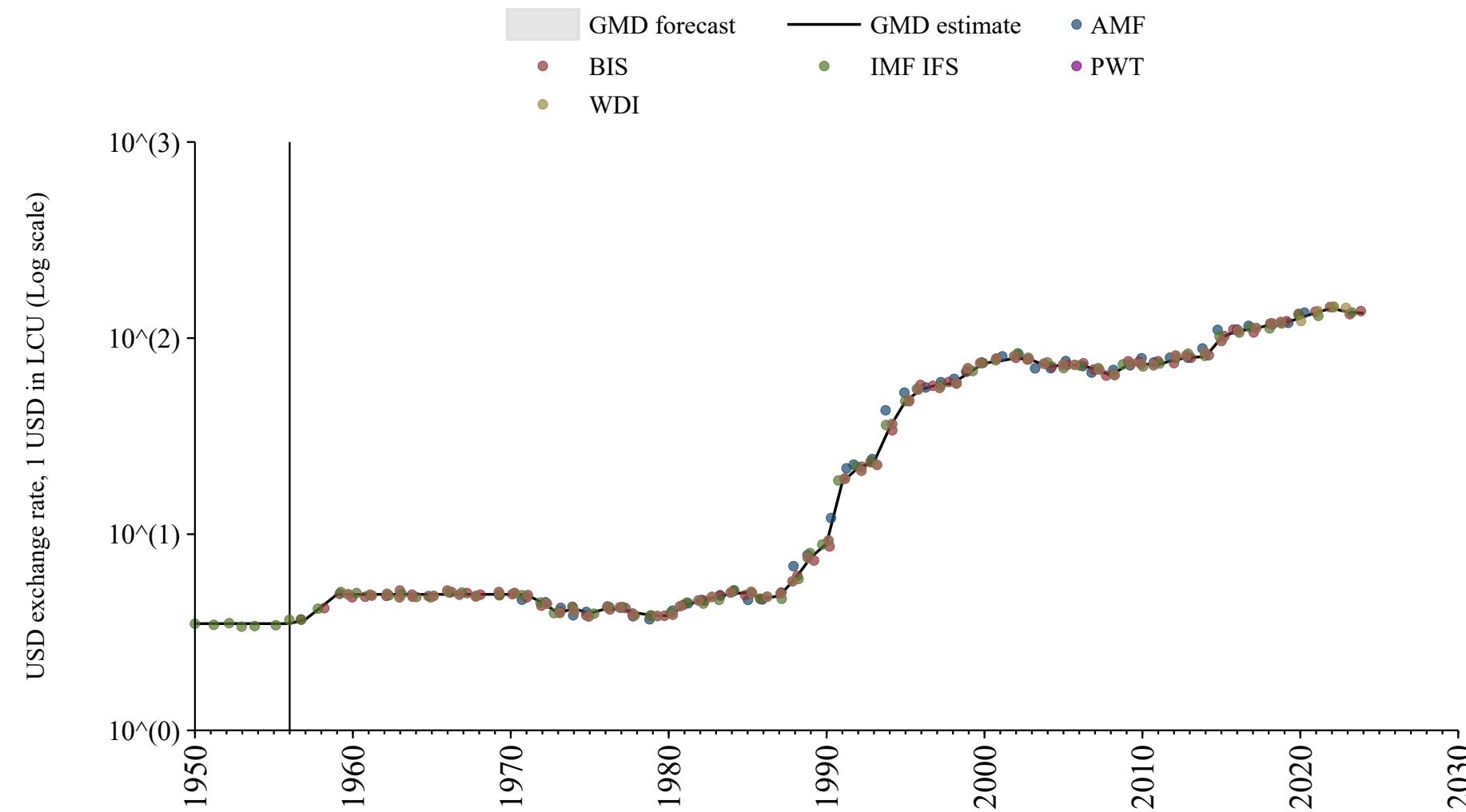
Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1913 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1939 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974
Banca d'Italia (2024)	1974 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1992 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



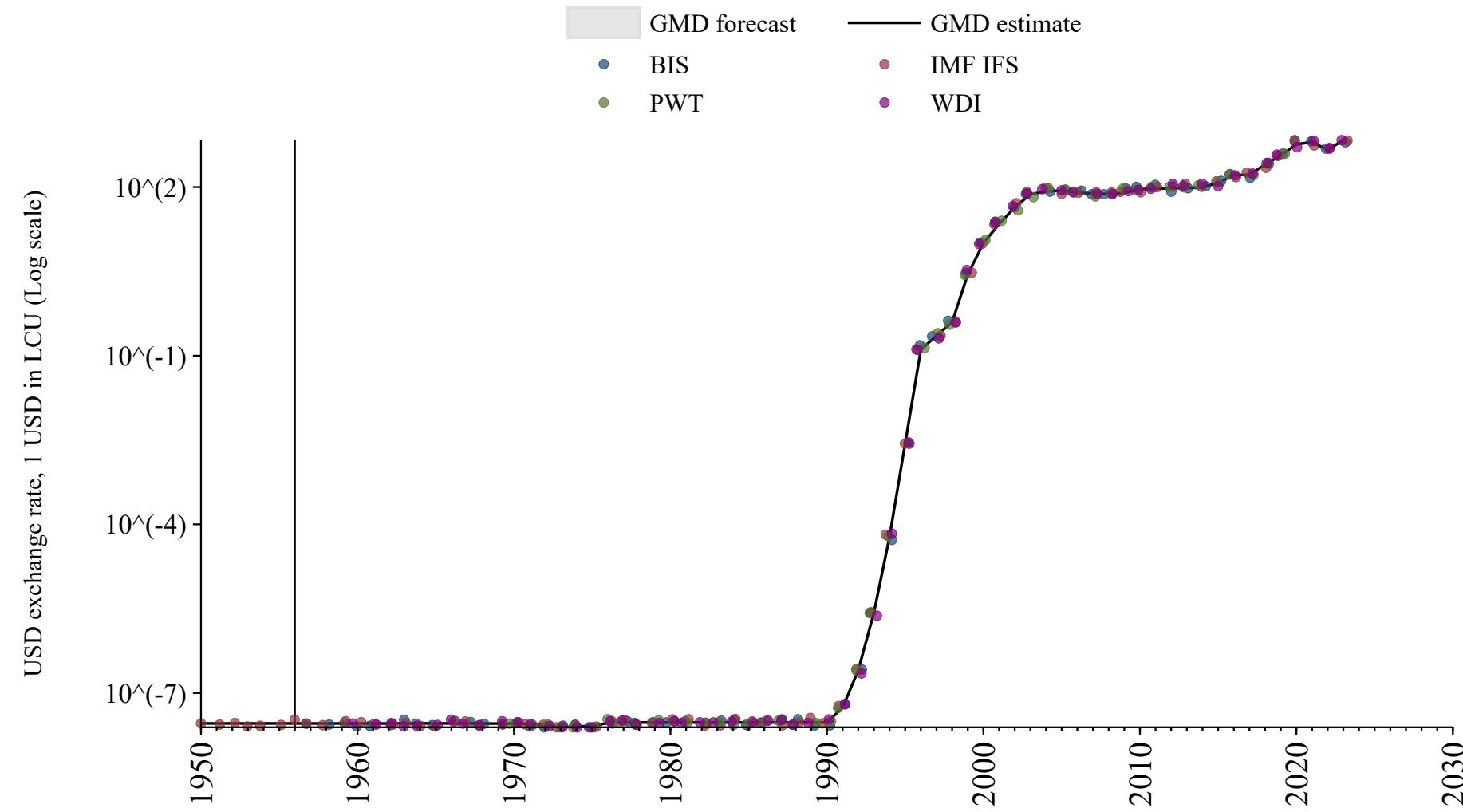
Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



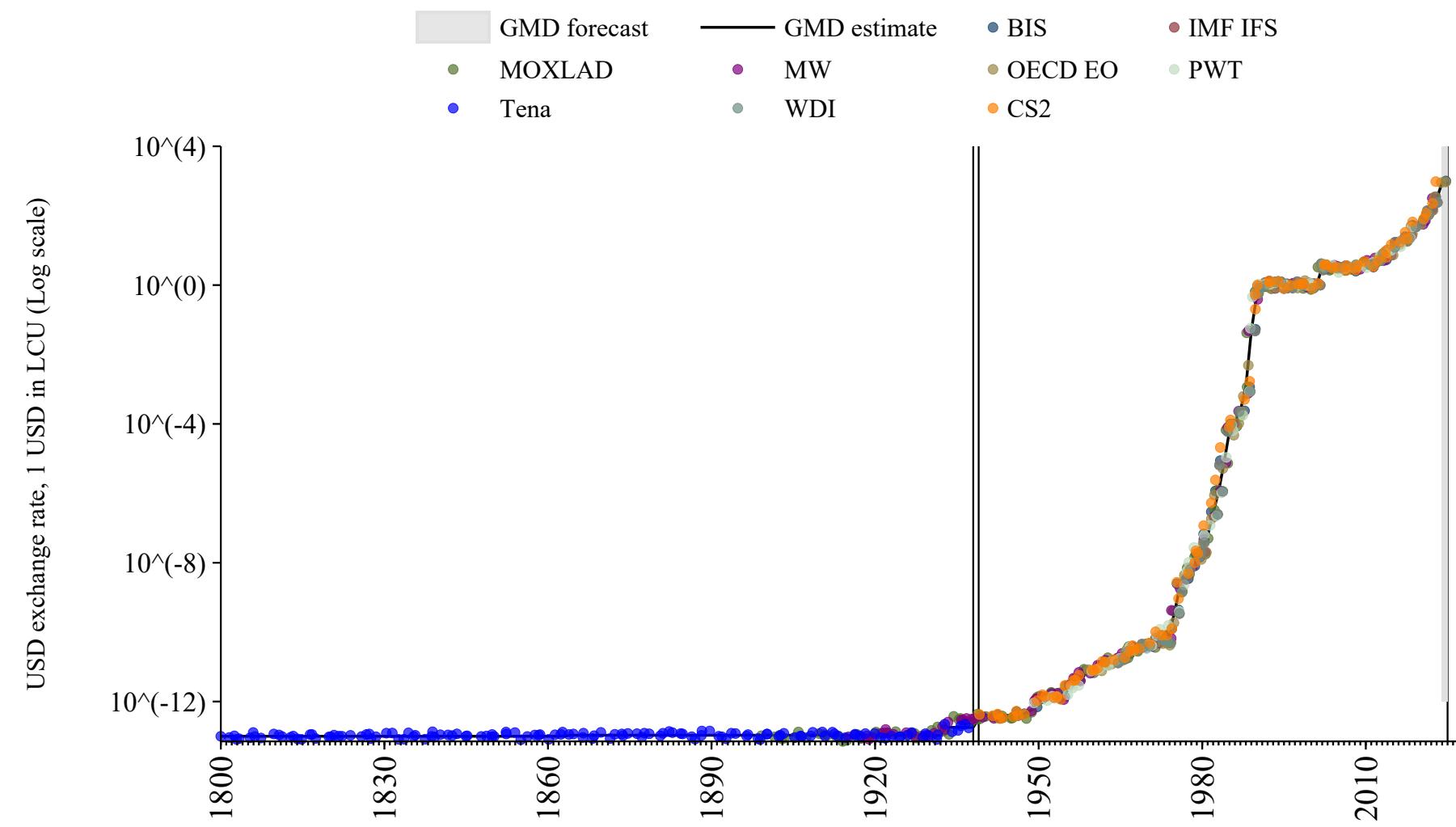
Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



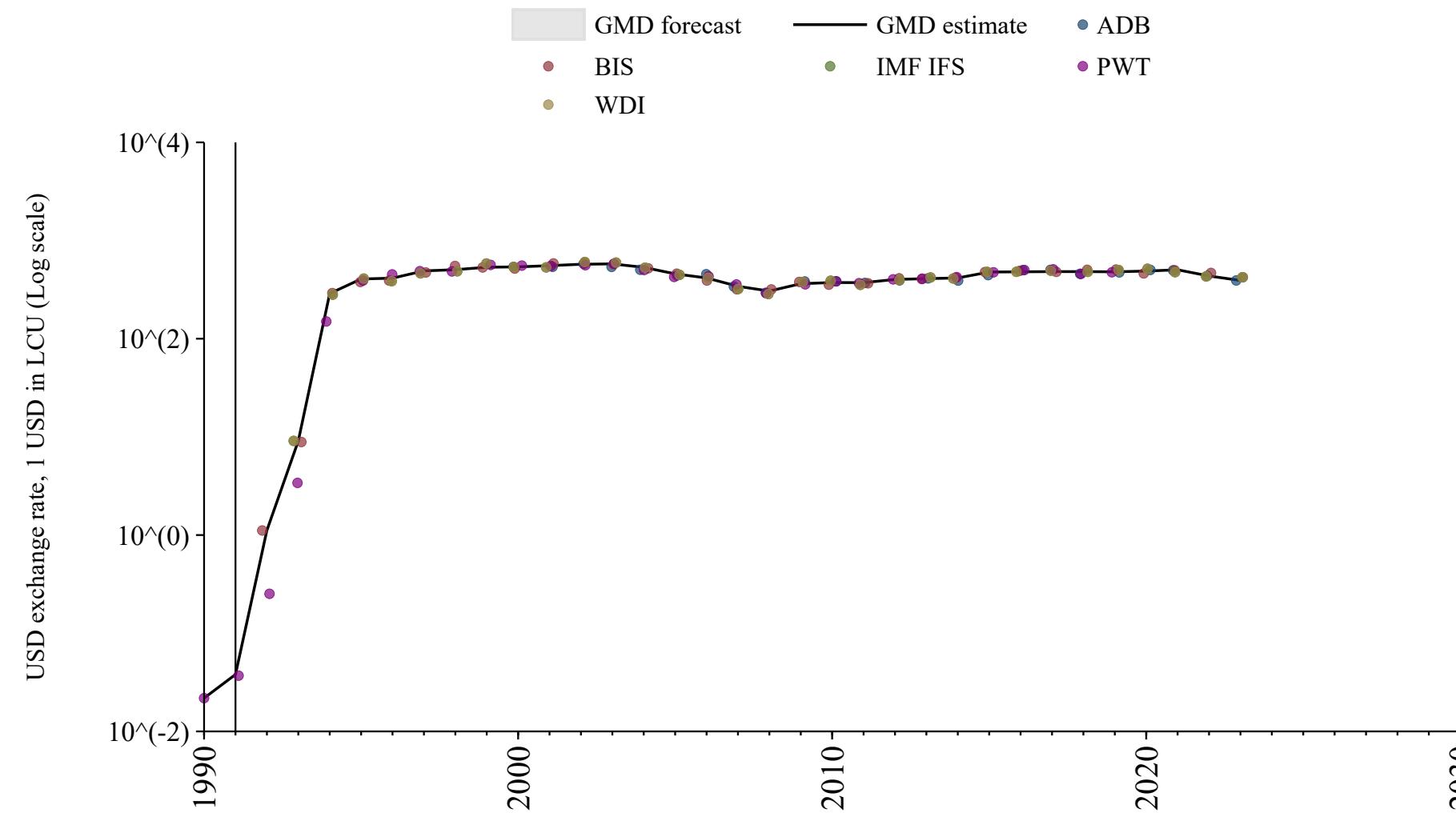
Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1940 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



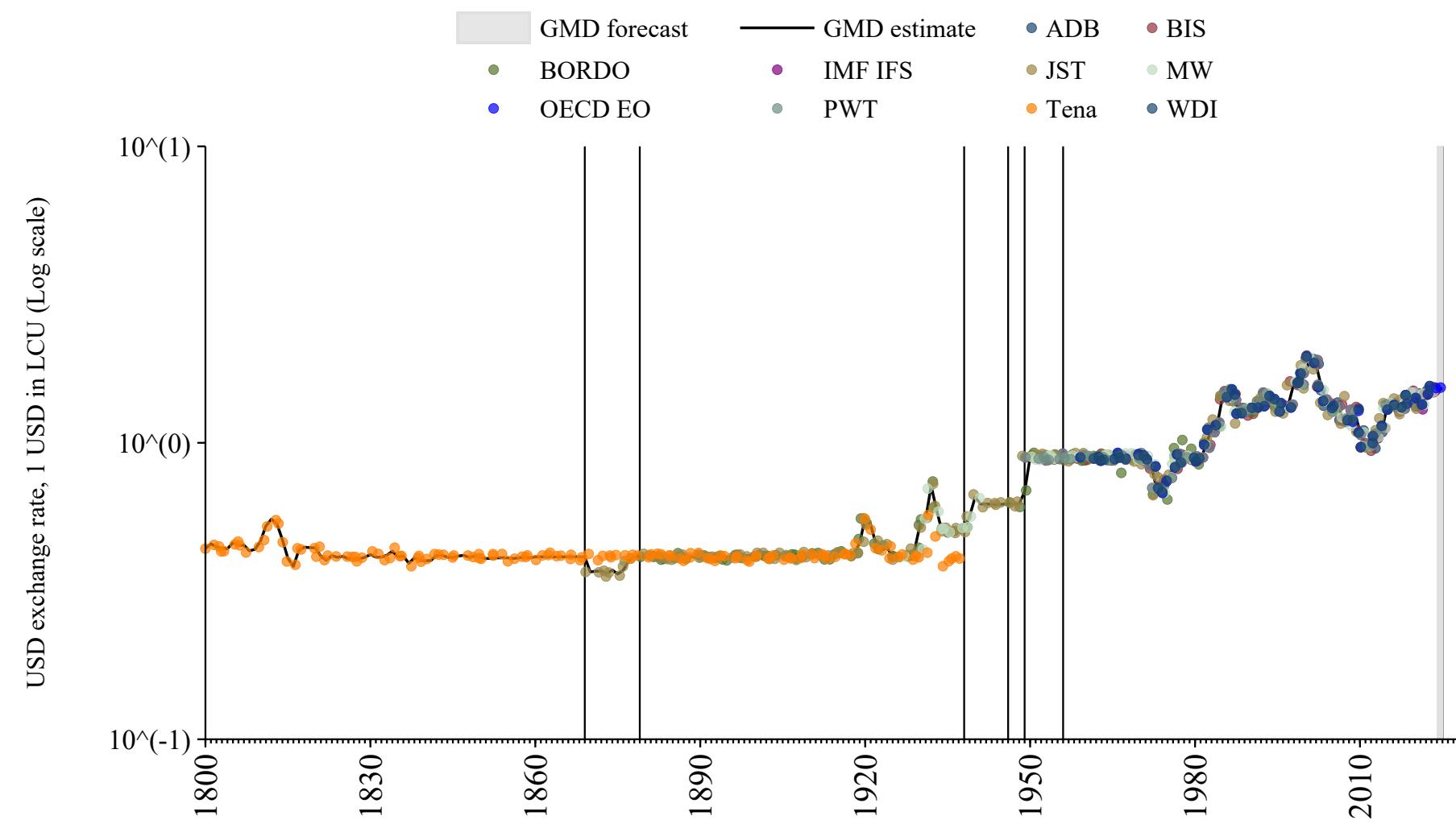
Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



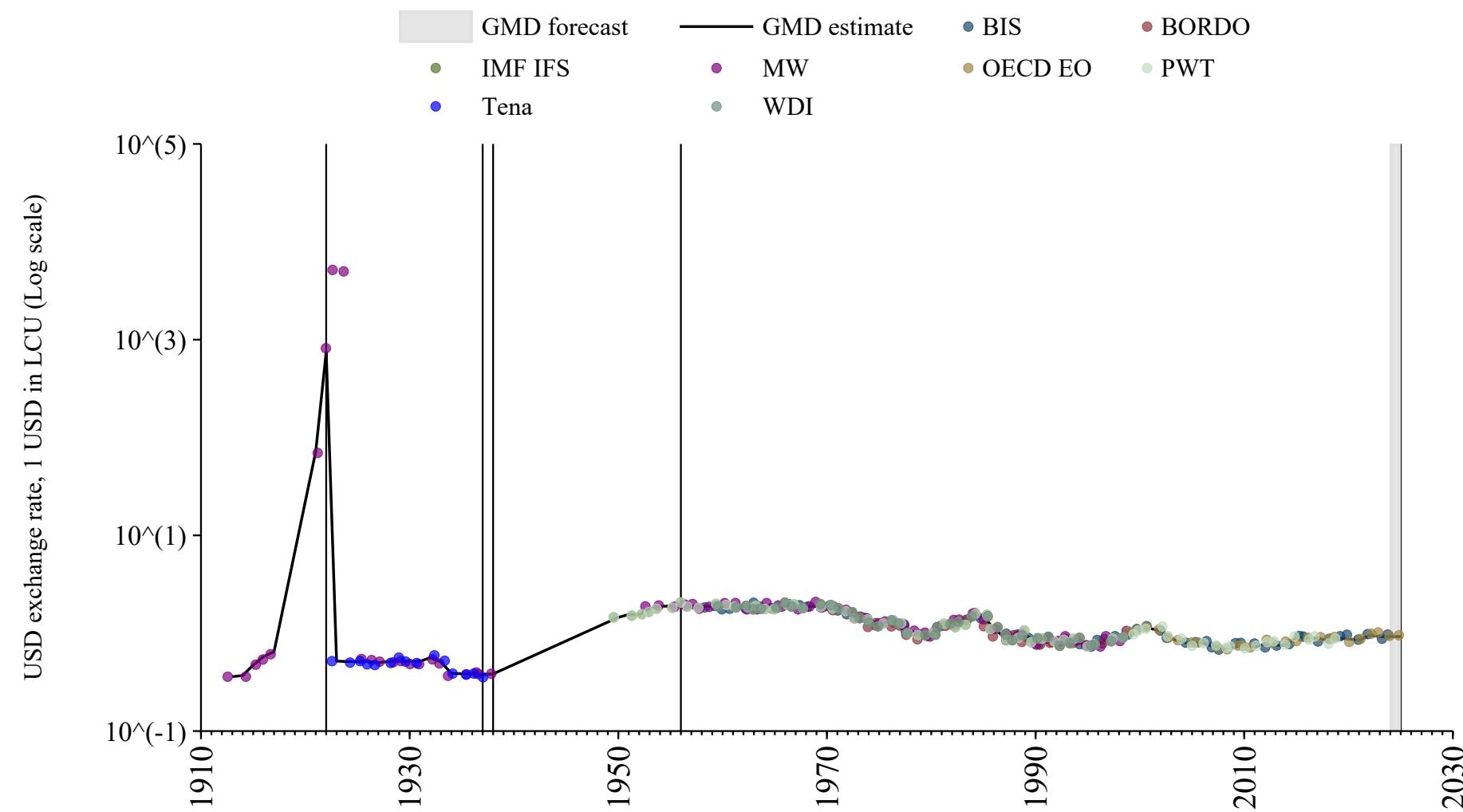
Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880
Bordo et al. (2001)	1880 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Jordà et al. (2017)	1939 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947
Bordo et al. (2001)	1947 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



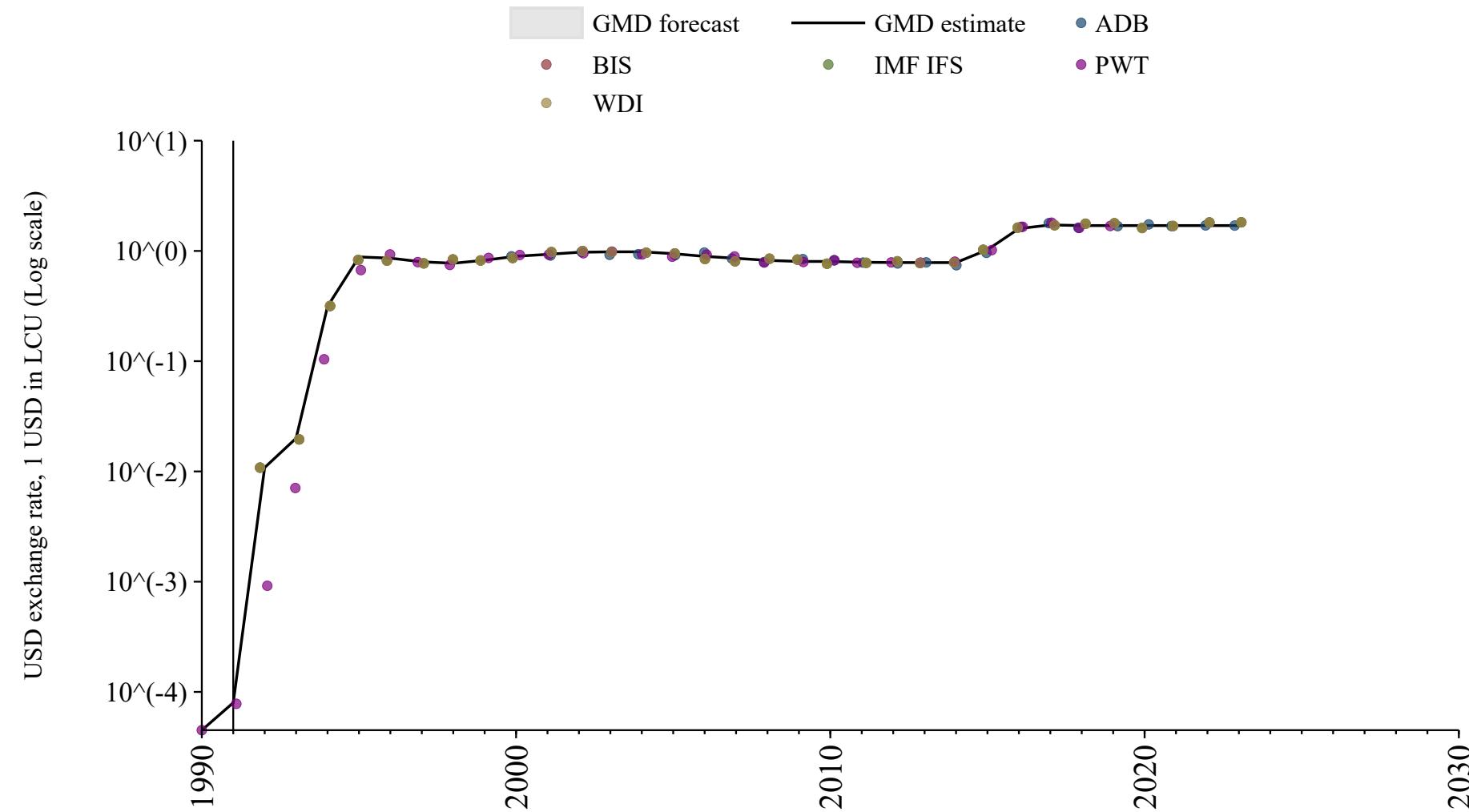
Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1913 - 1922	Spliced using overlapping data in 1923
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1923 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1938 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1939 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



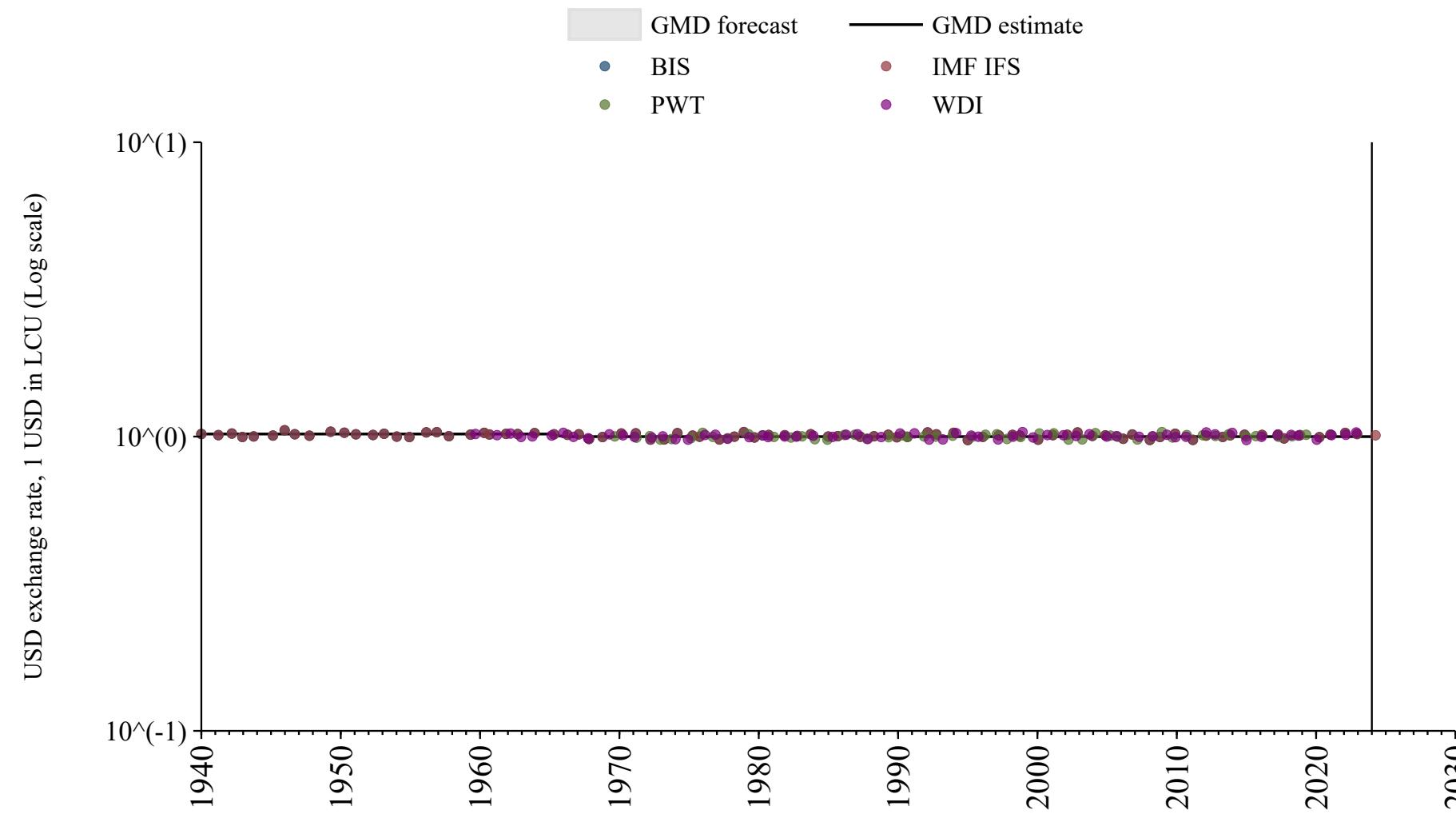
Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



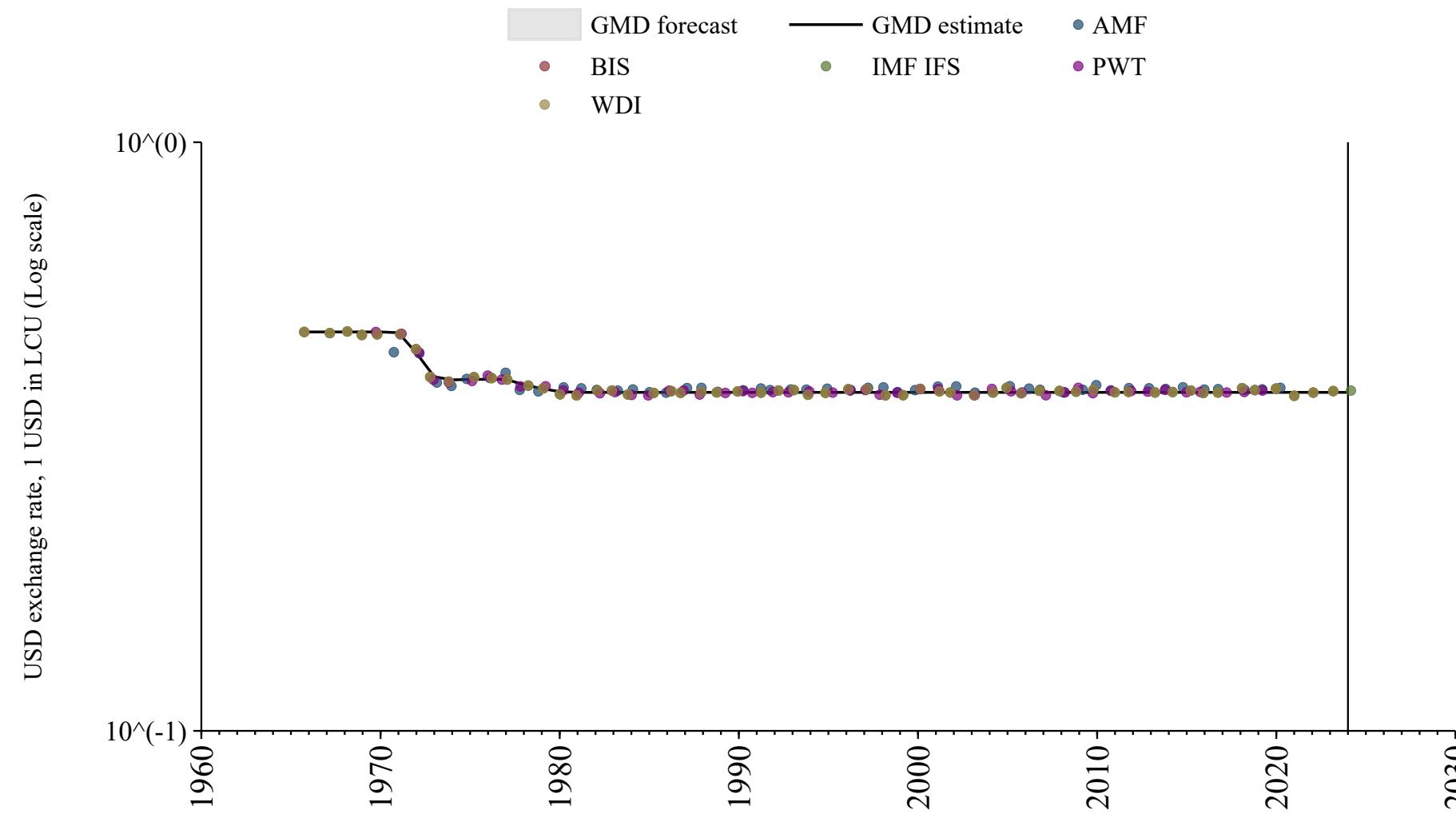
Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1940 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025



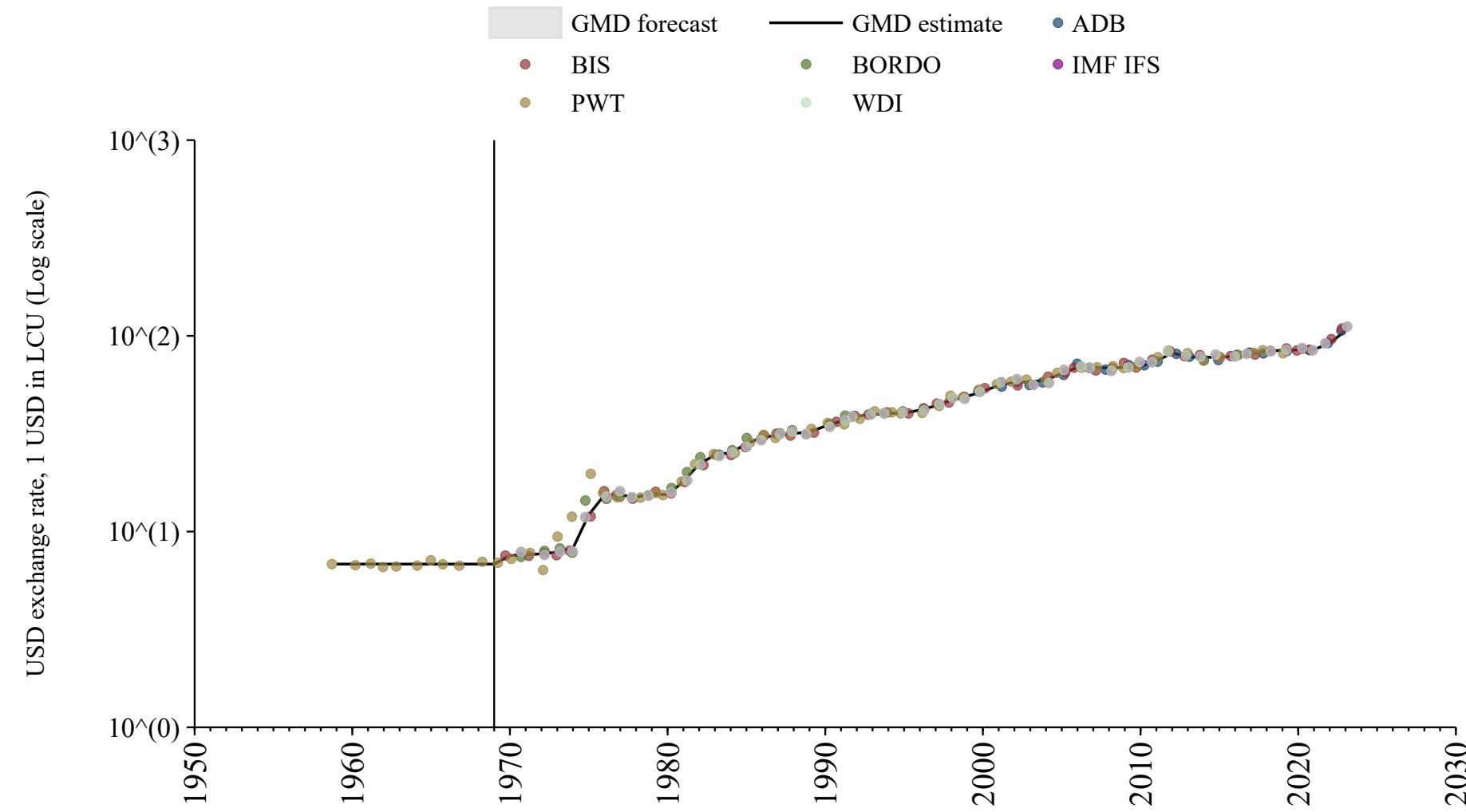
Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1966 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025



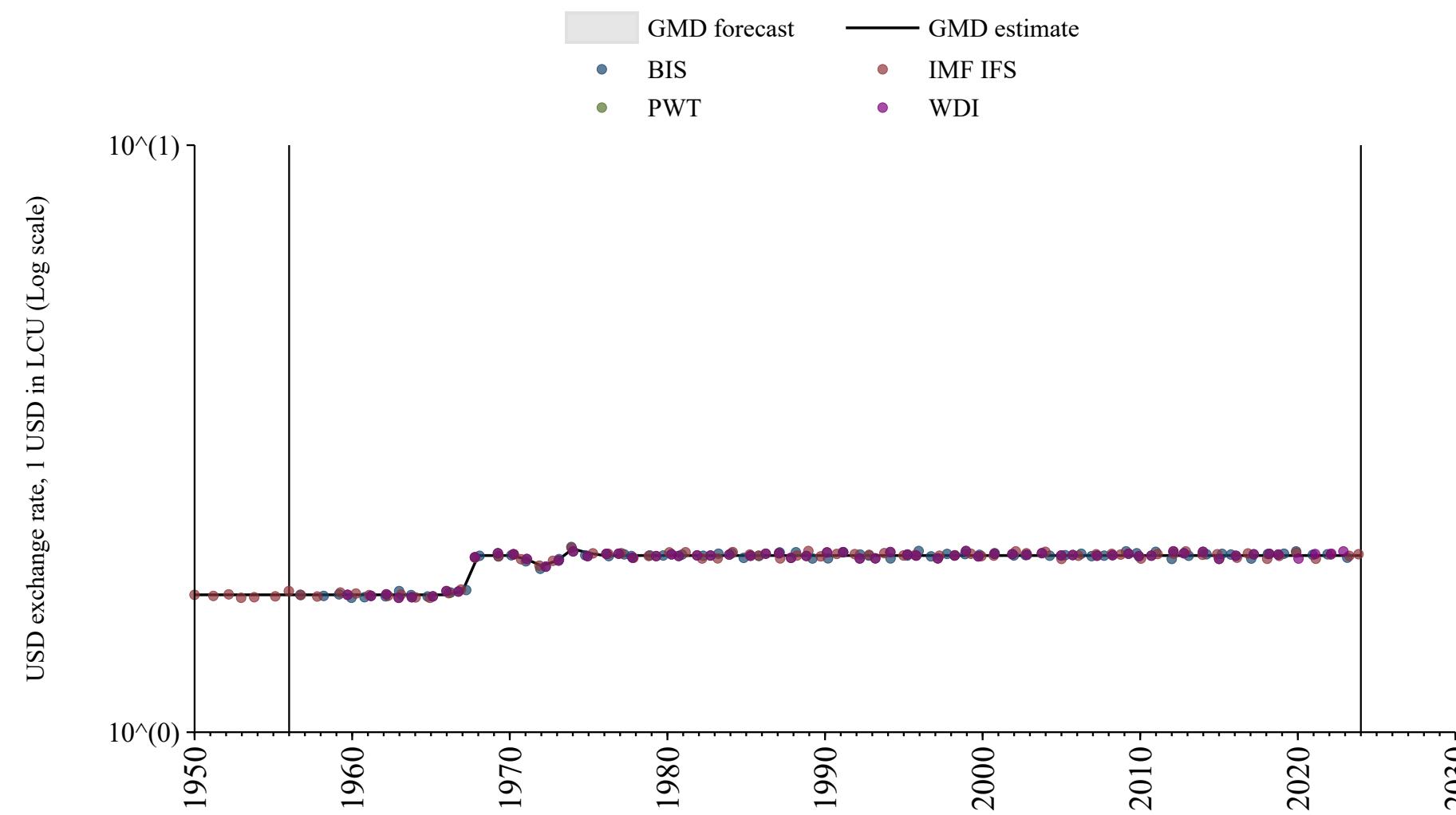
Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1959 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



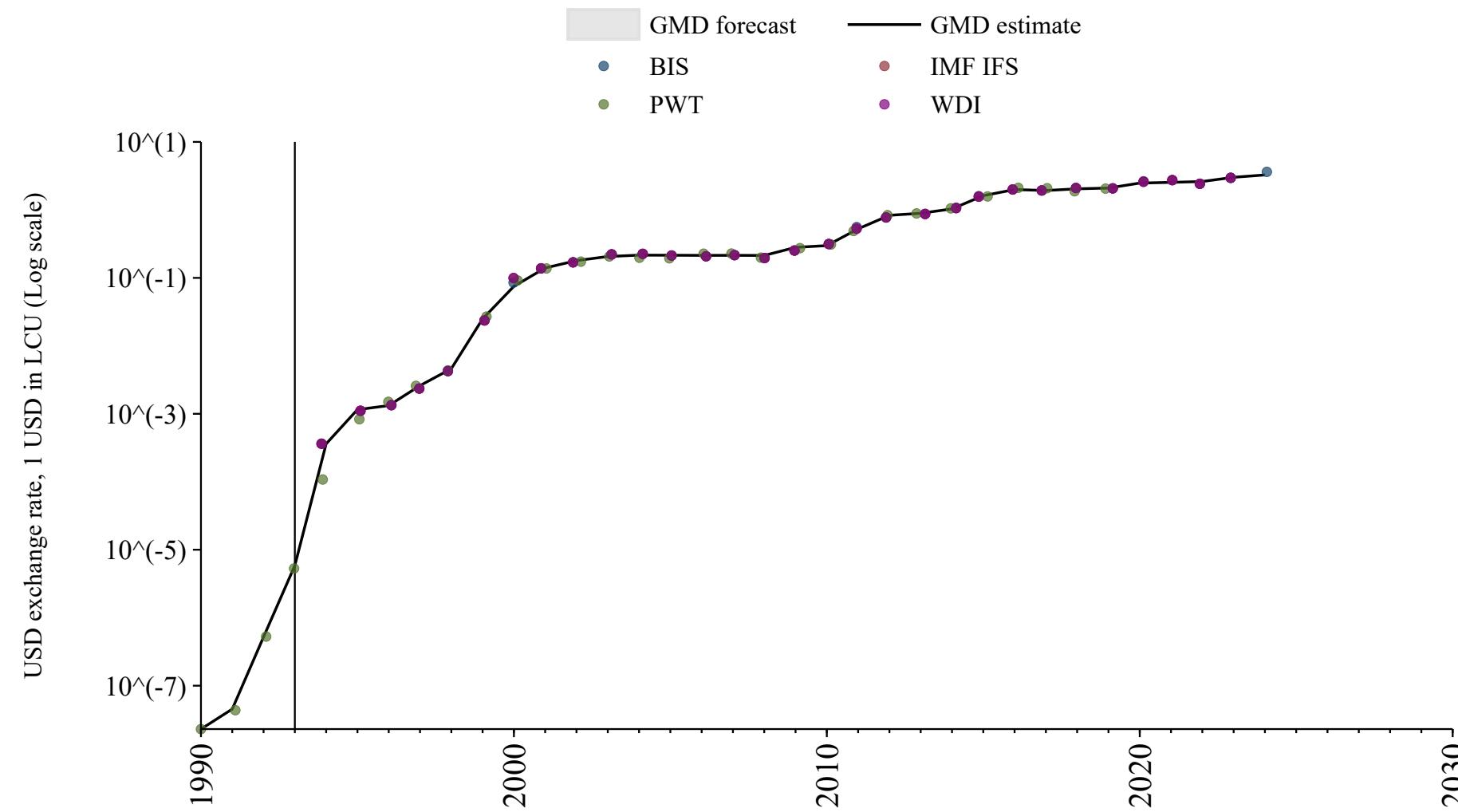
Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025



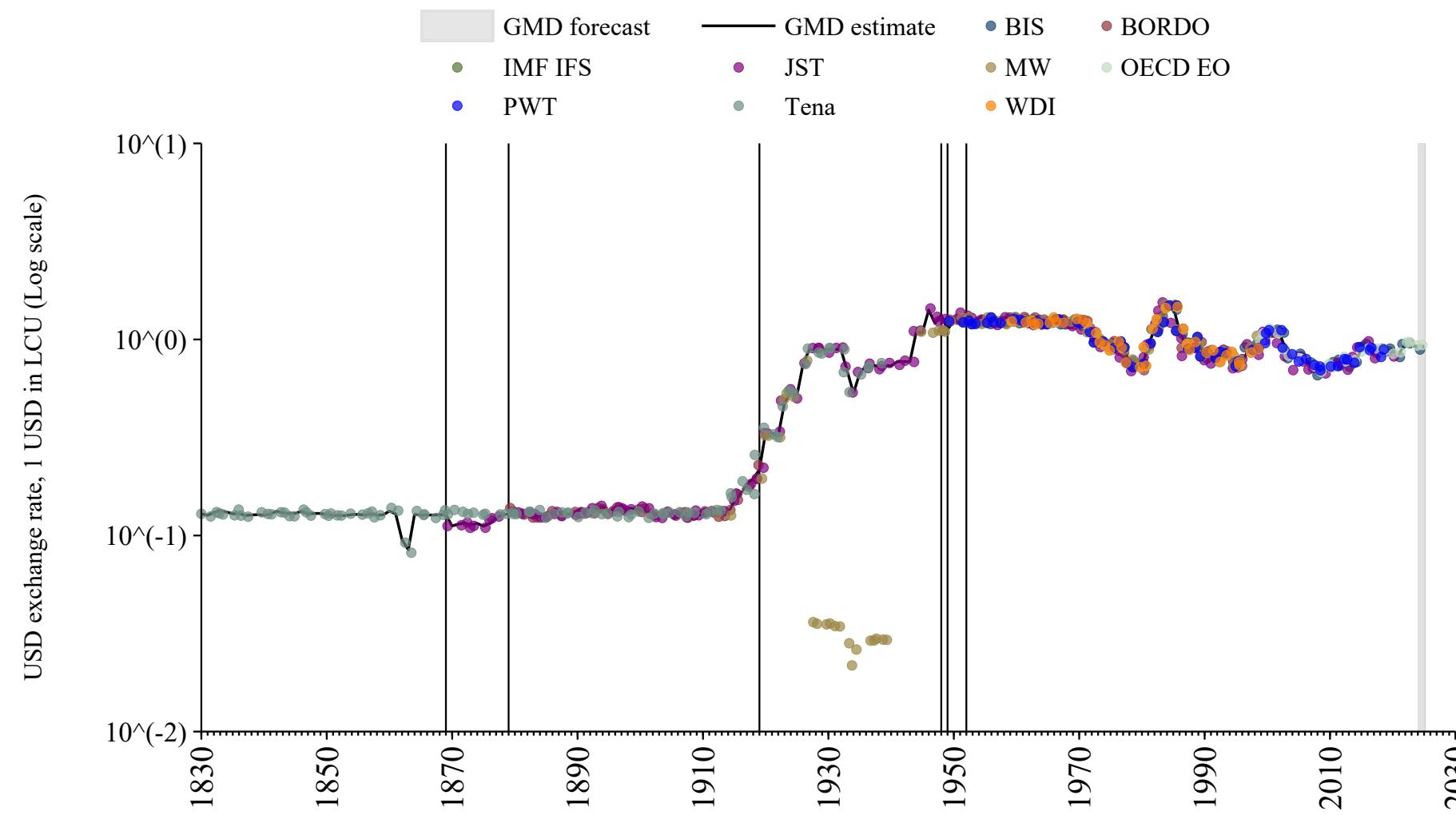
Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1994 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



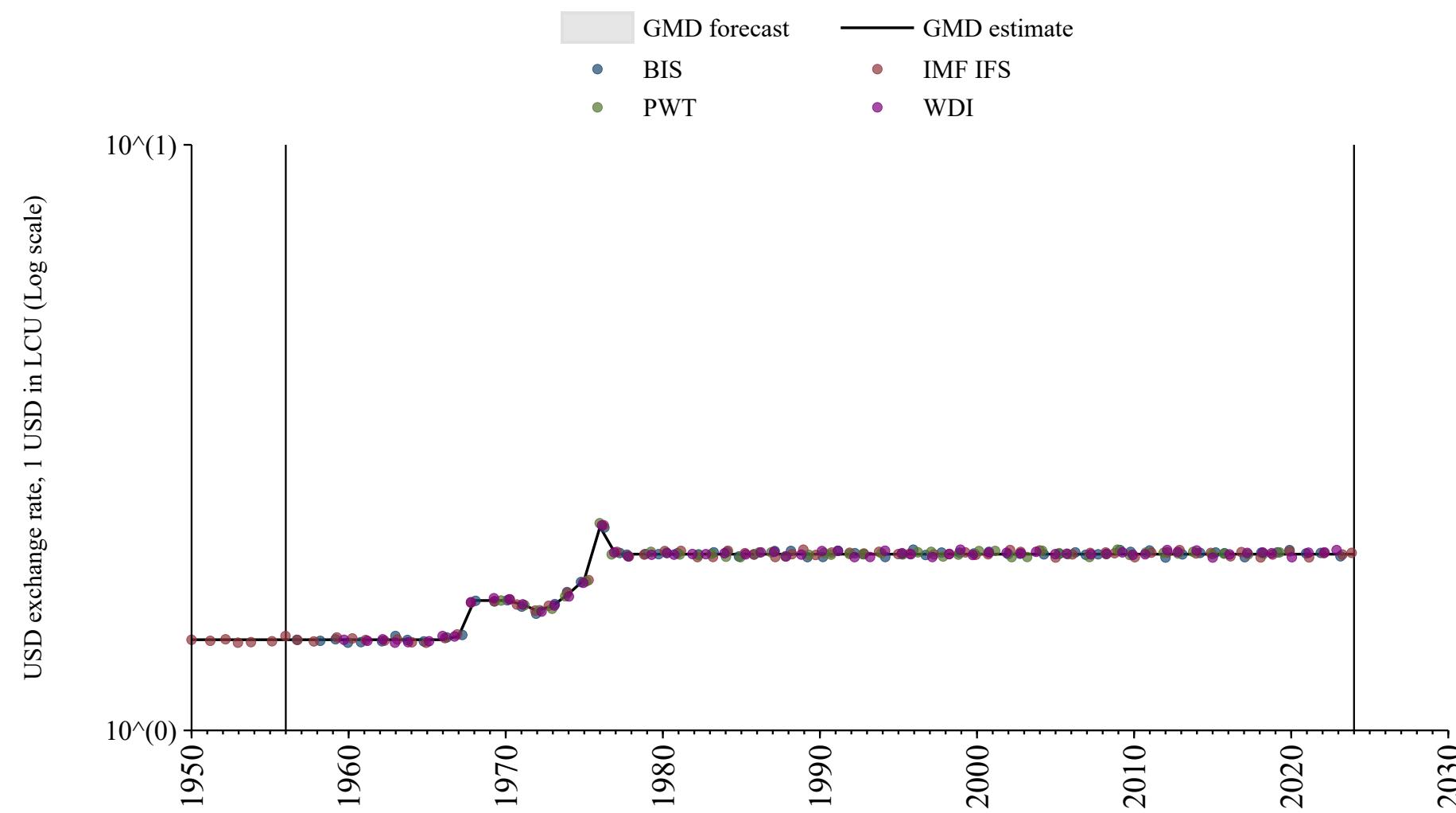
Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1830 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880
Bordo et al. (2001)	1880 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920
Jordà et al. (2017)	1920 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949
Bordo et al. (2001)	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1953 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



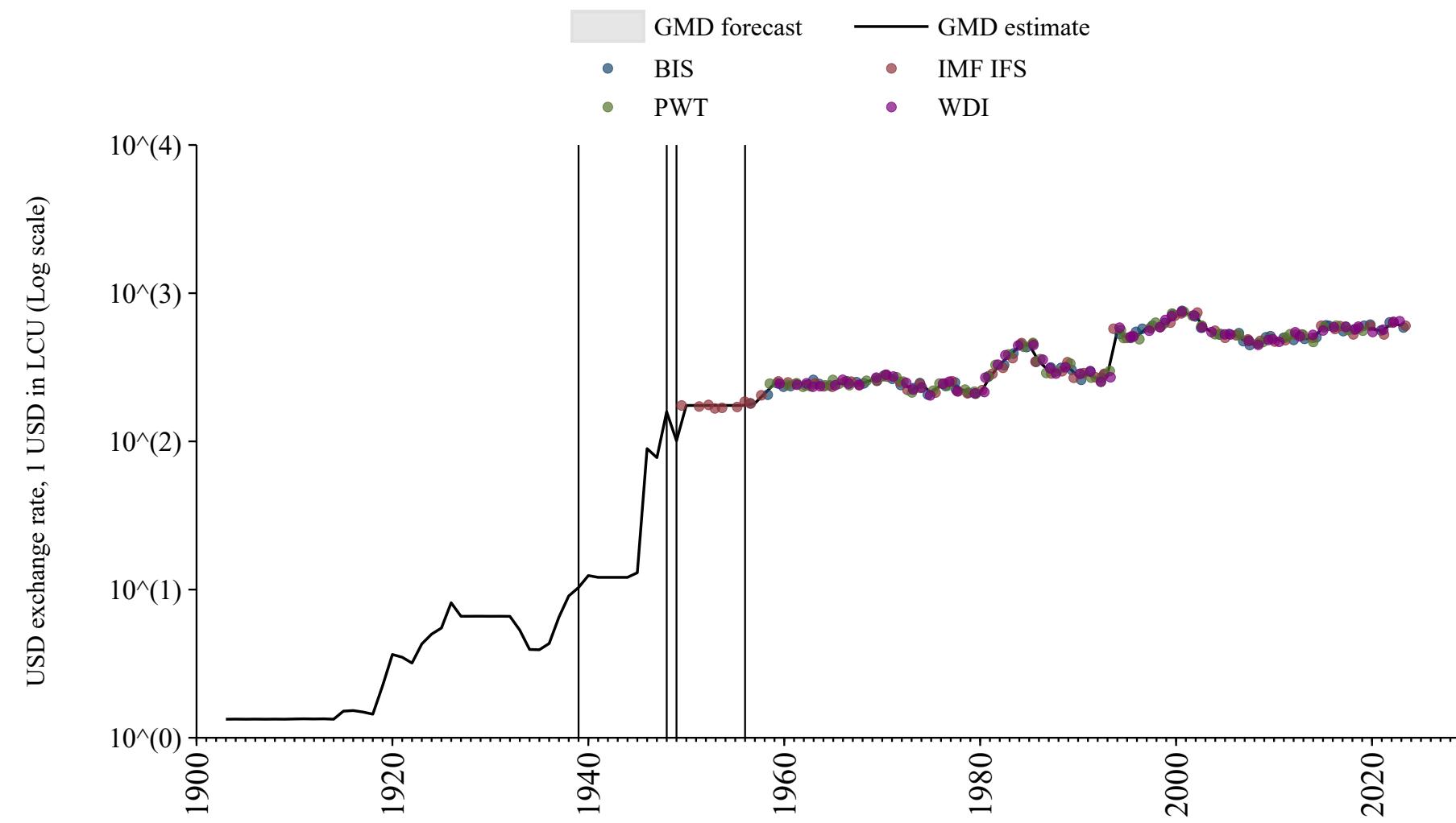
Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025

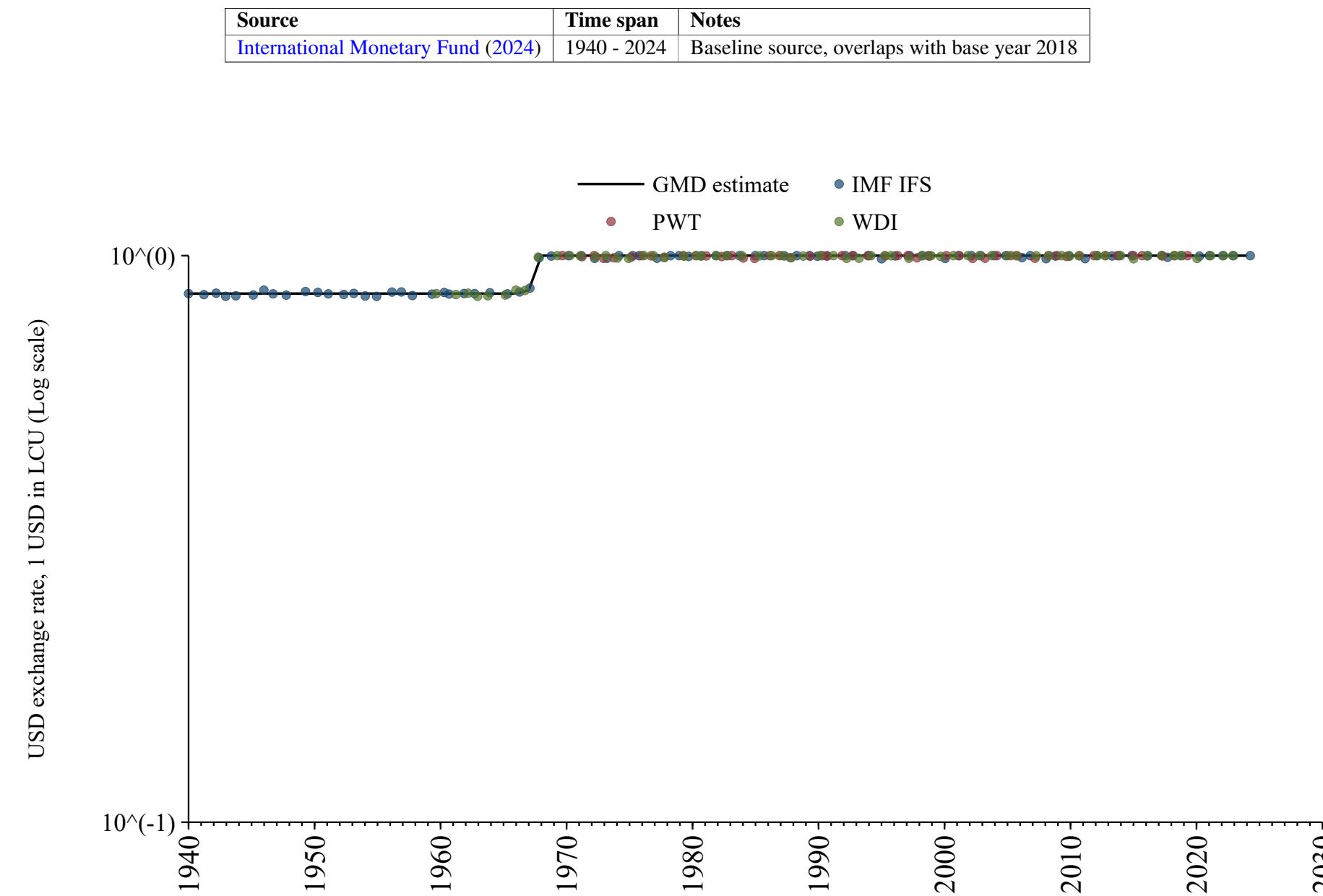


Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1903 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018

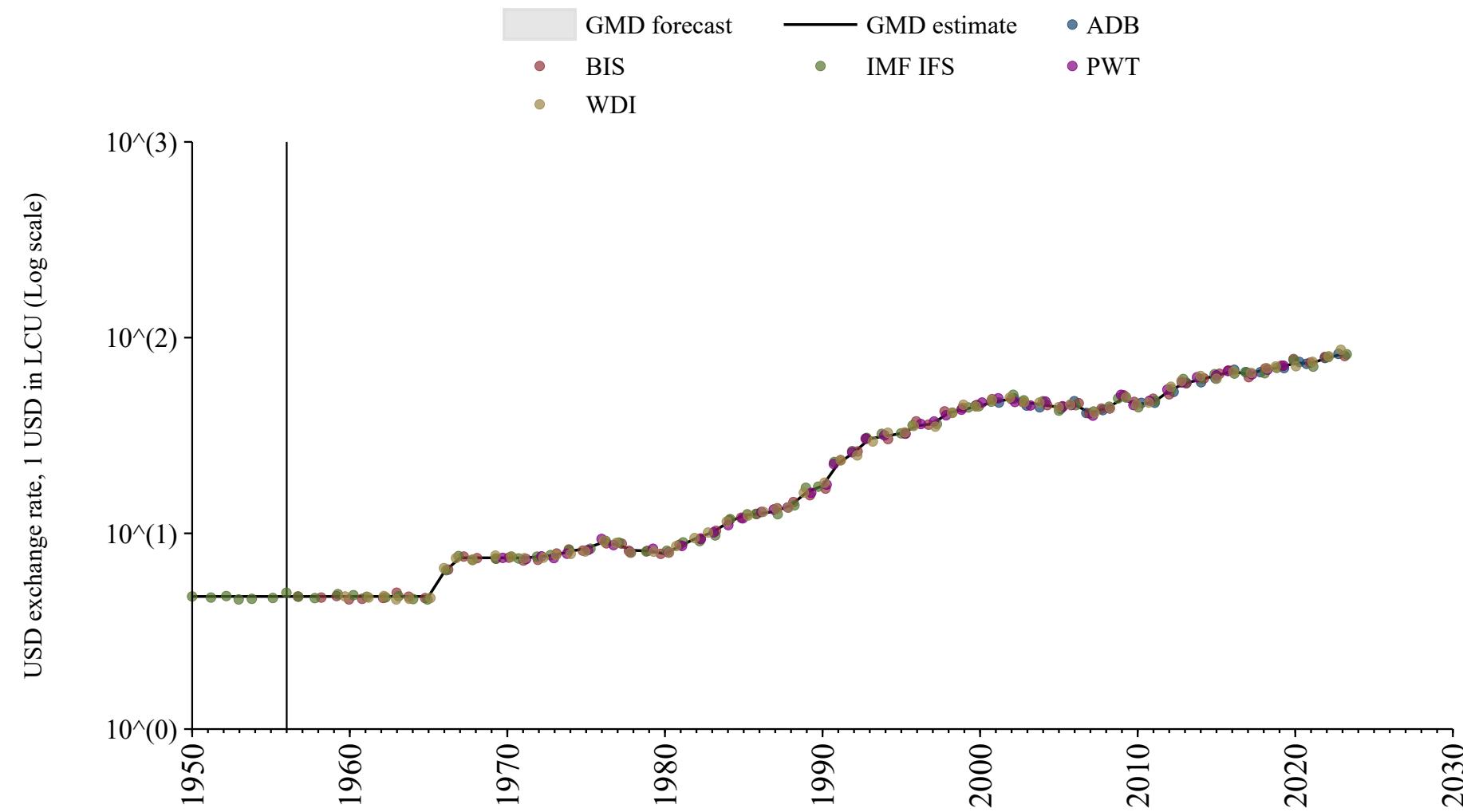


Bermuda



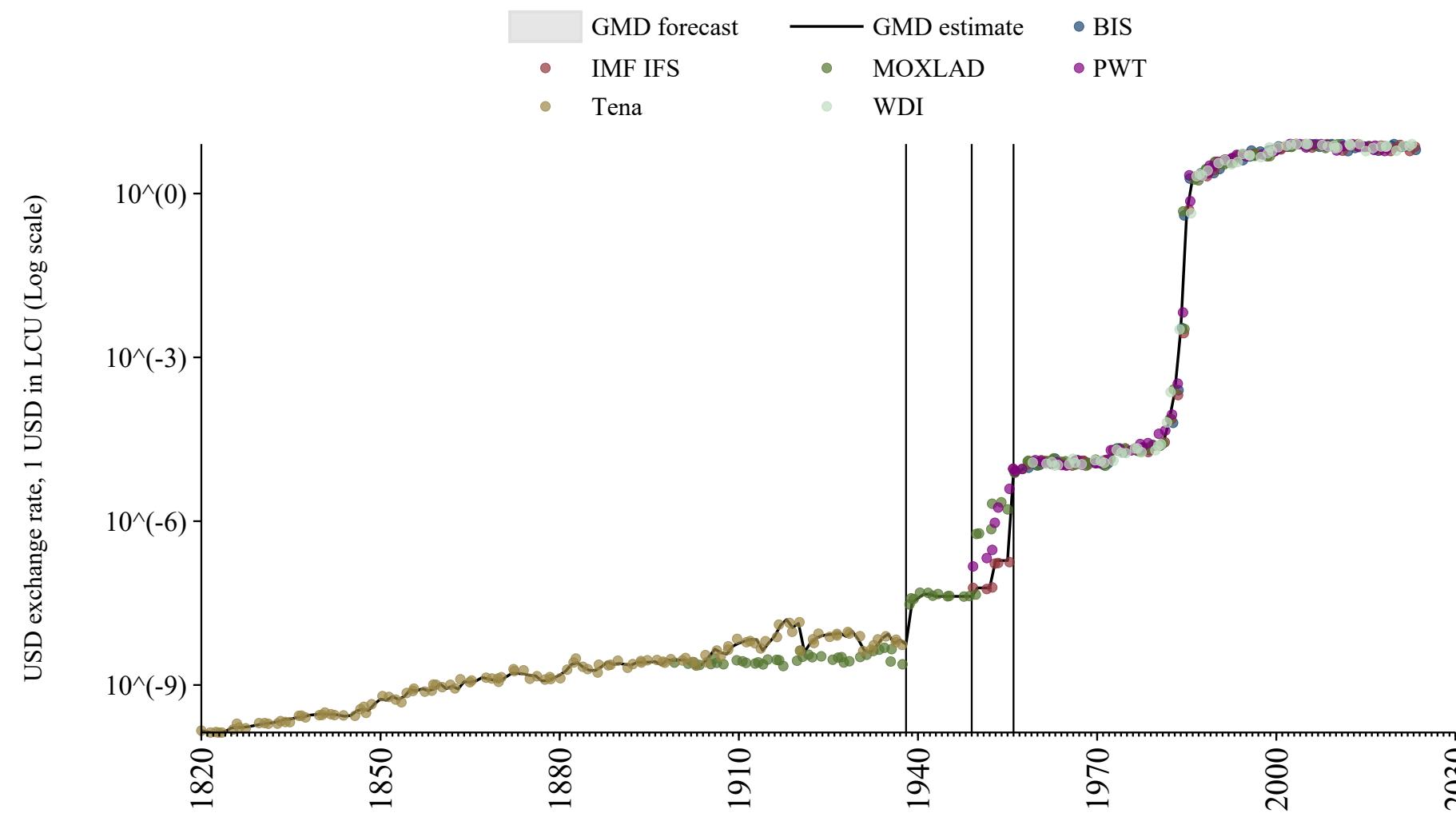
Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



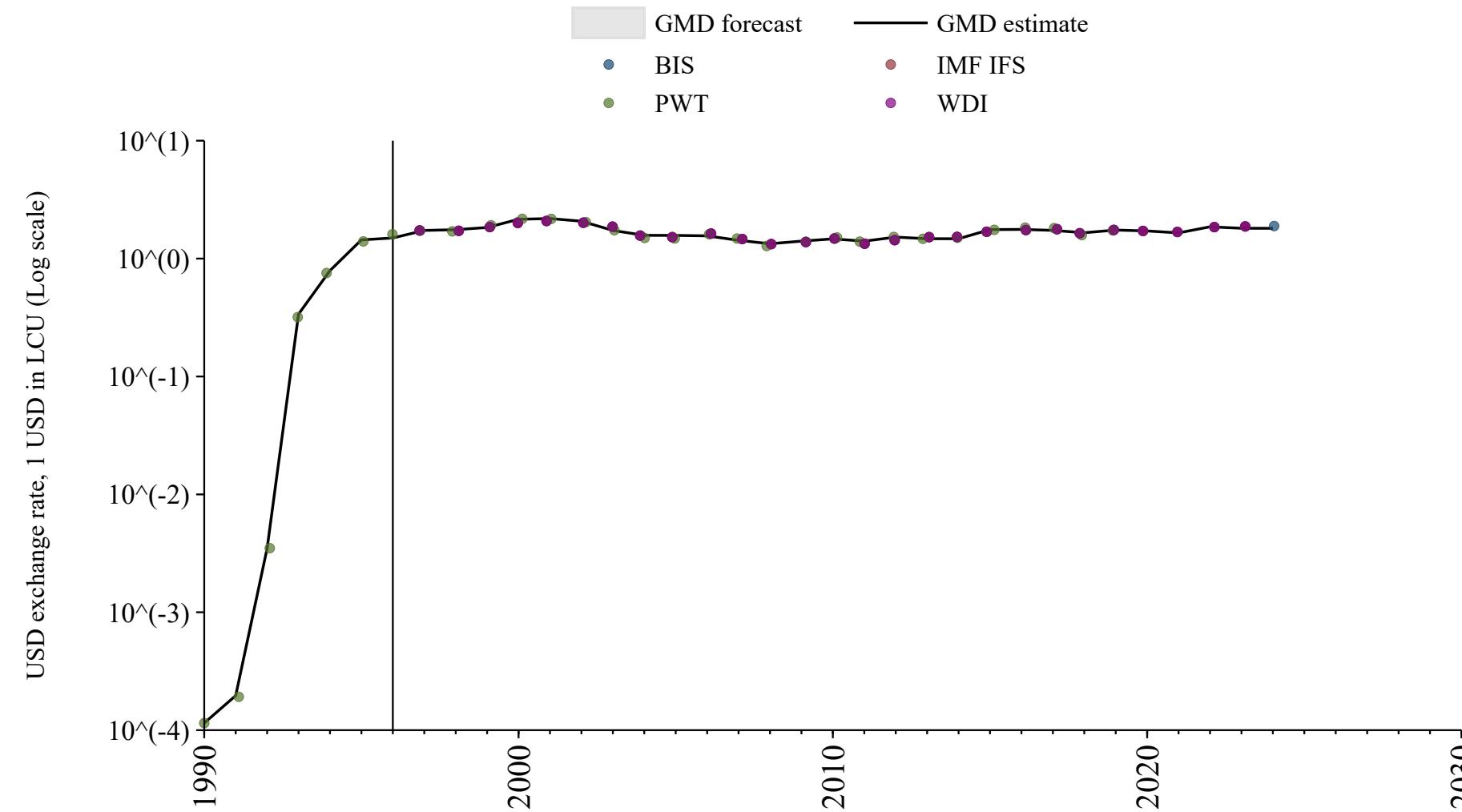
Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



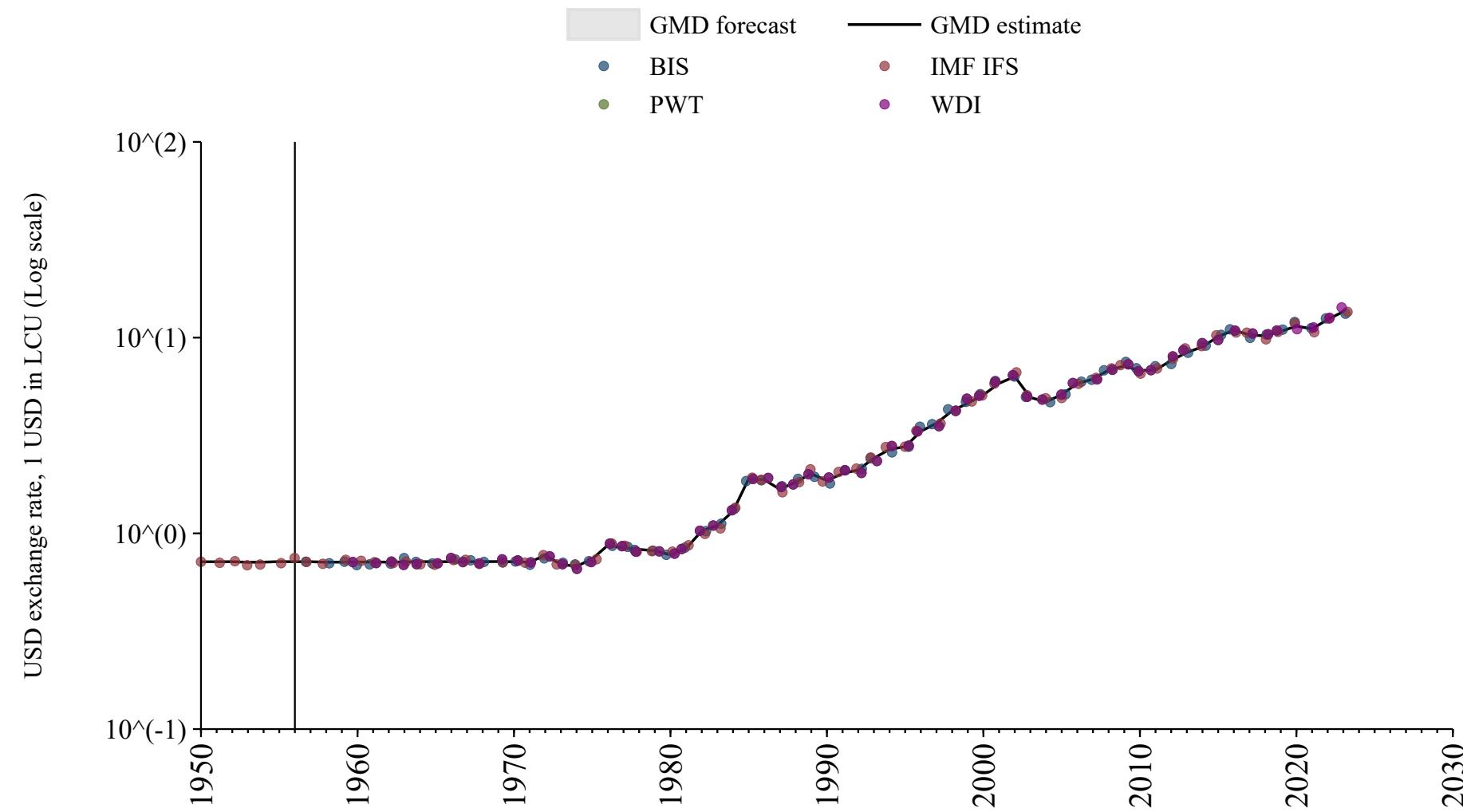
Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1997 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



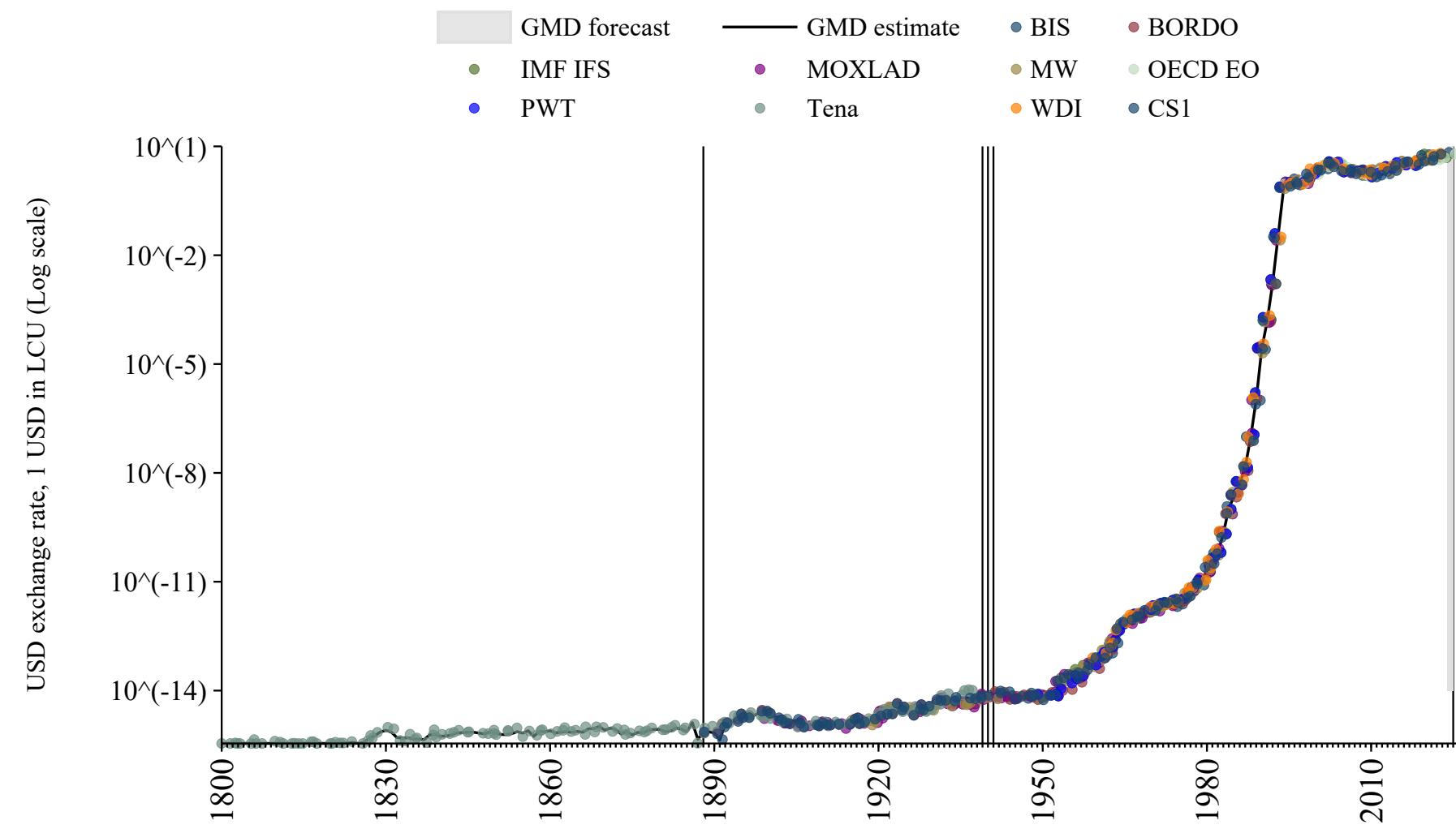
Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



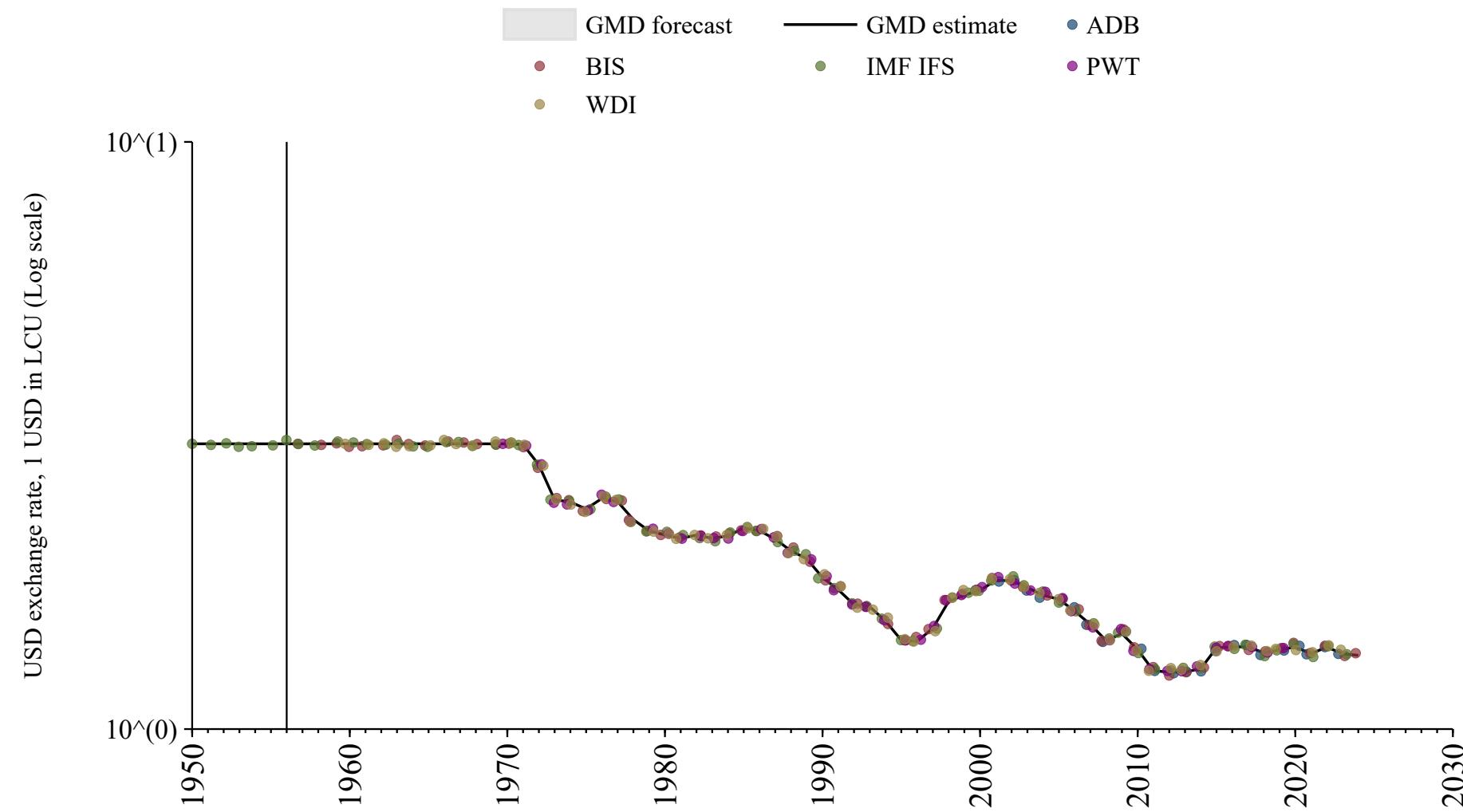
Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1888	Spliced using overlapping data in 1889
de Pesquisa Econômica Aplicada (2024)	1889 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
Bordo et al. (2001)	1940 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941
de Pesquisa Econômica Aplicada (2024)	1941 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1942 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



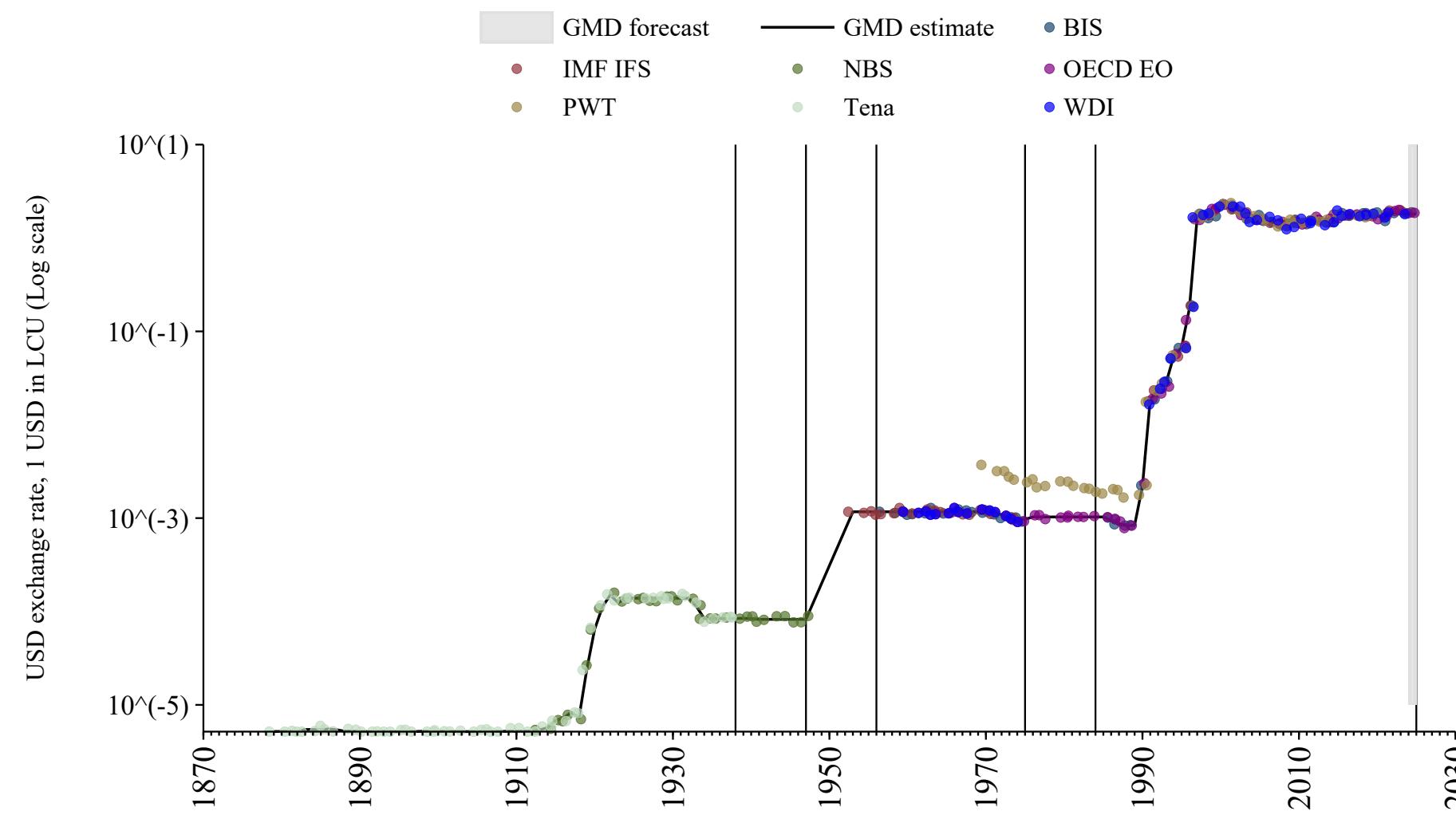
Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



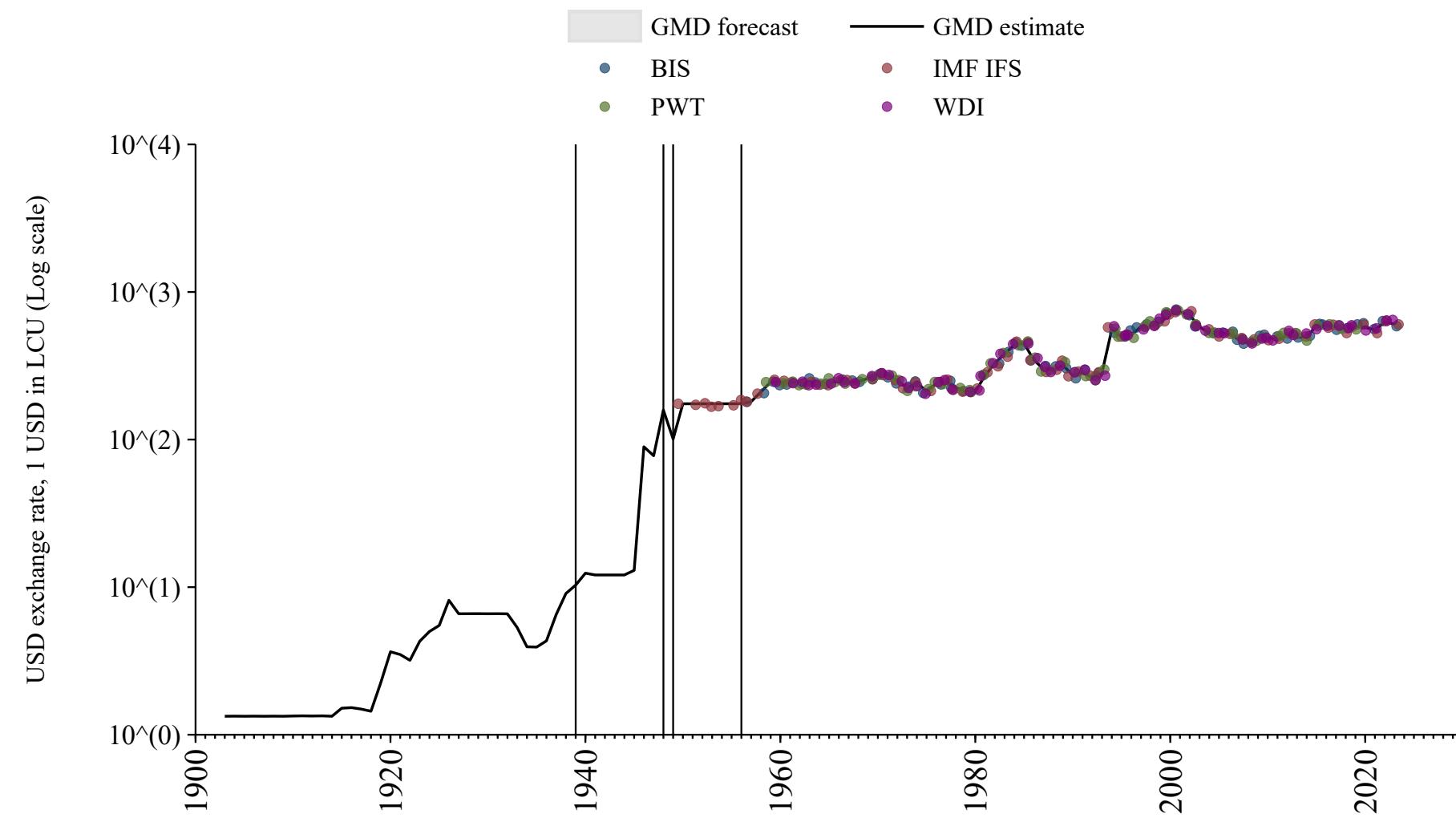
Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1879 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1939 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1948 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1976 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1985 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



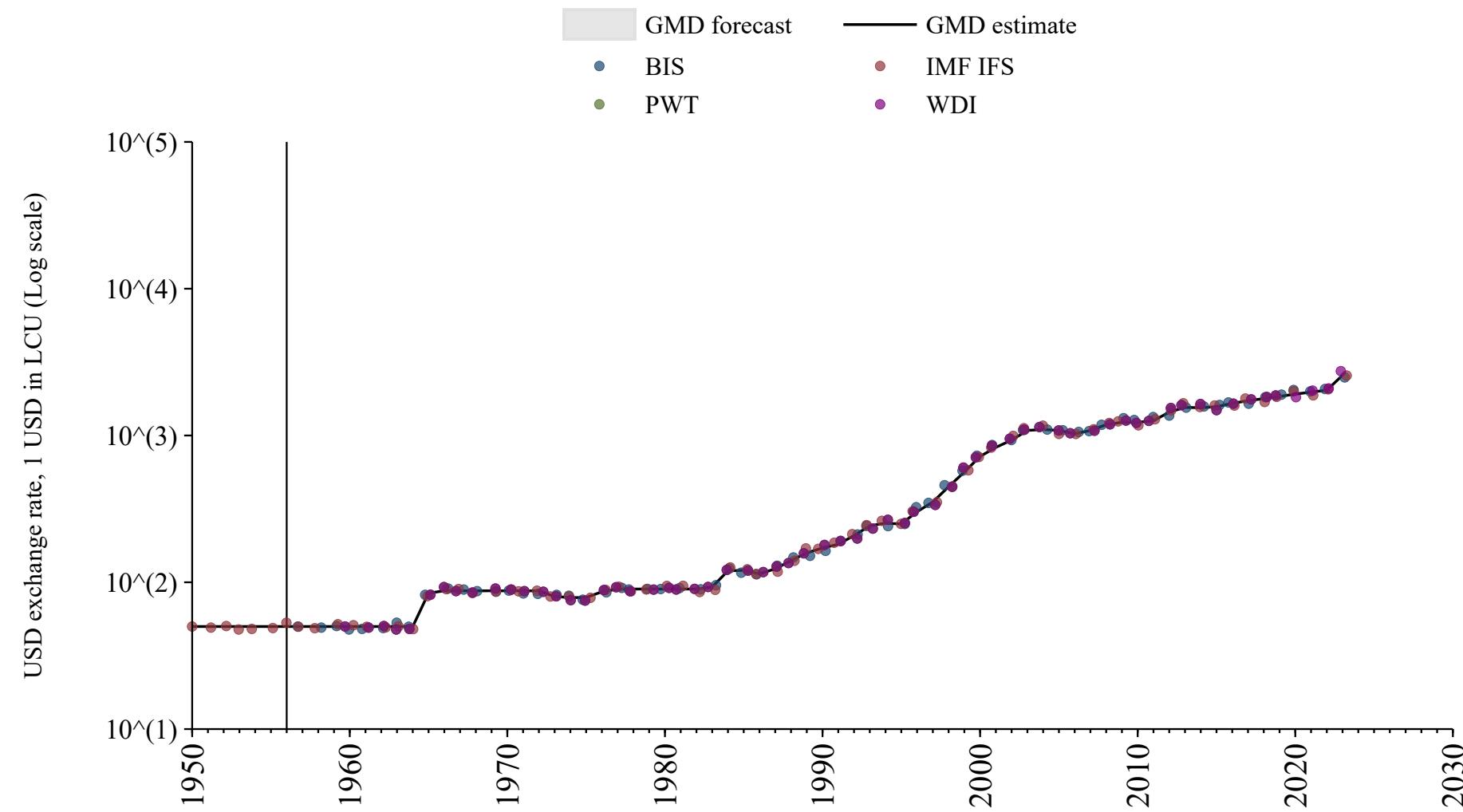
Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1903 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



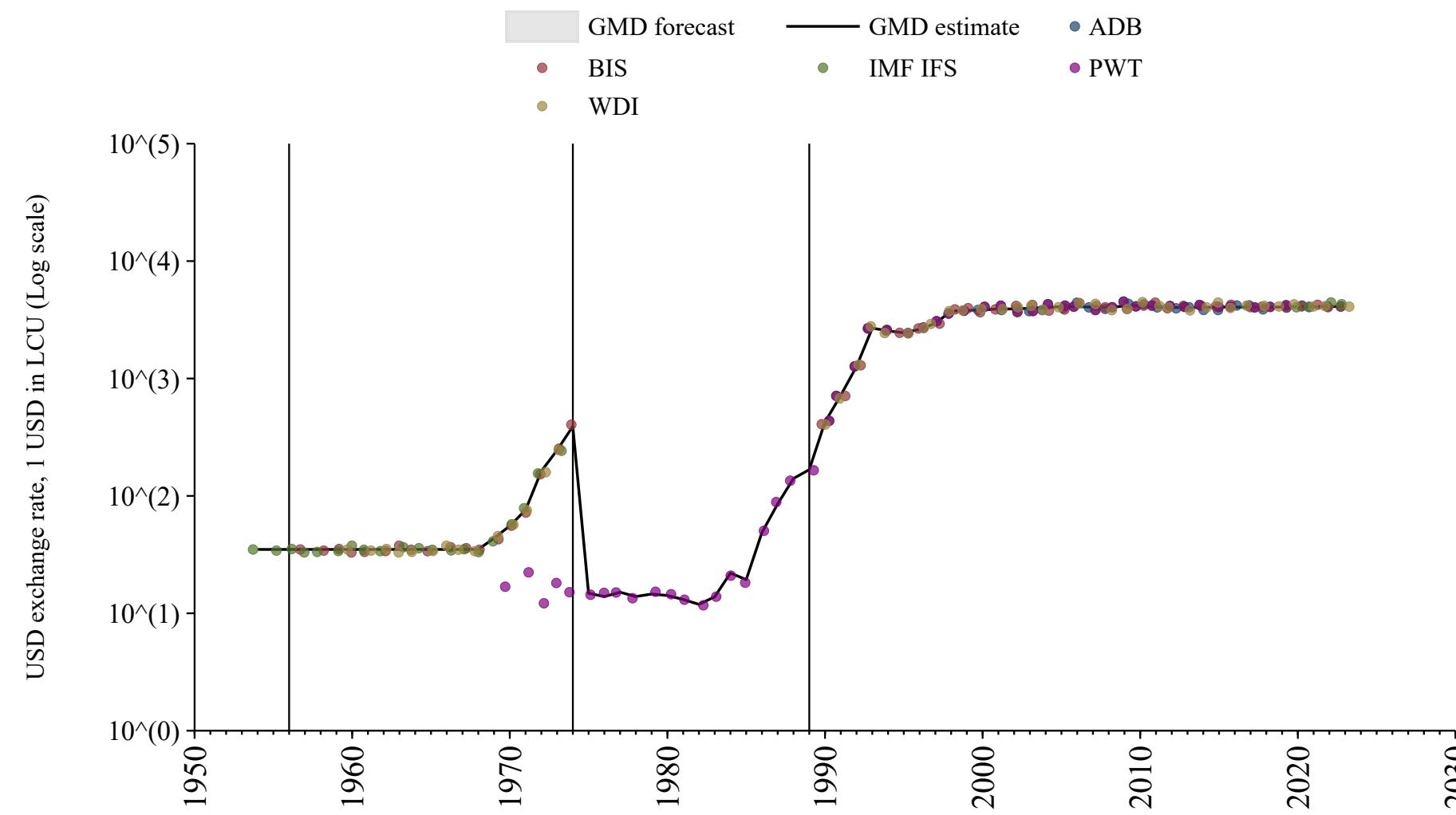
Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



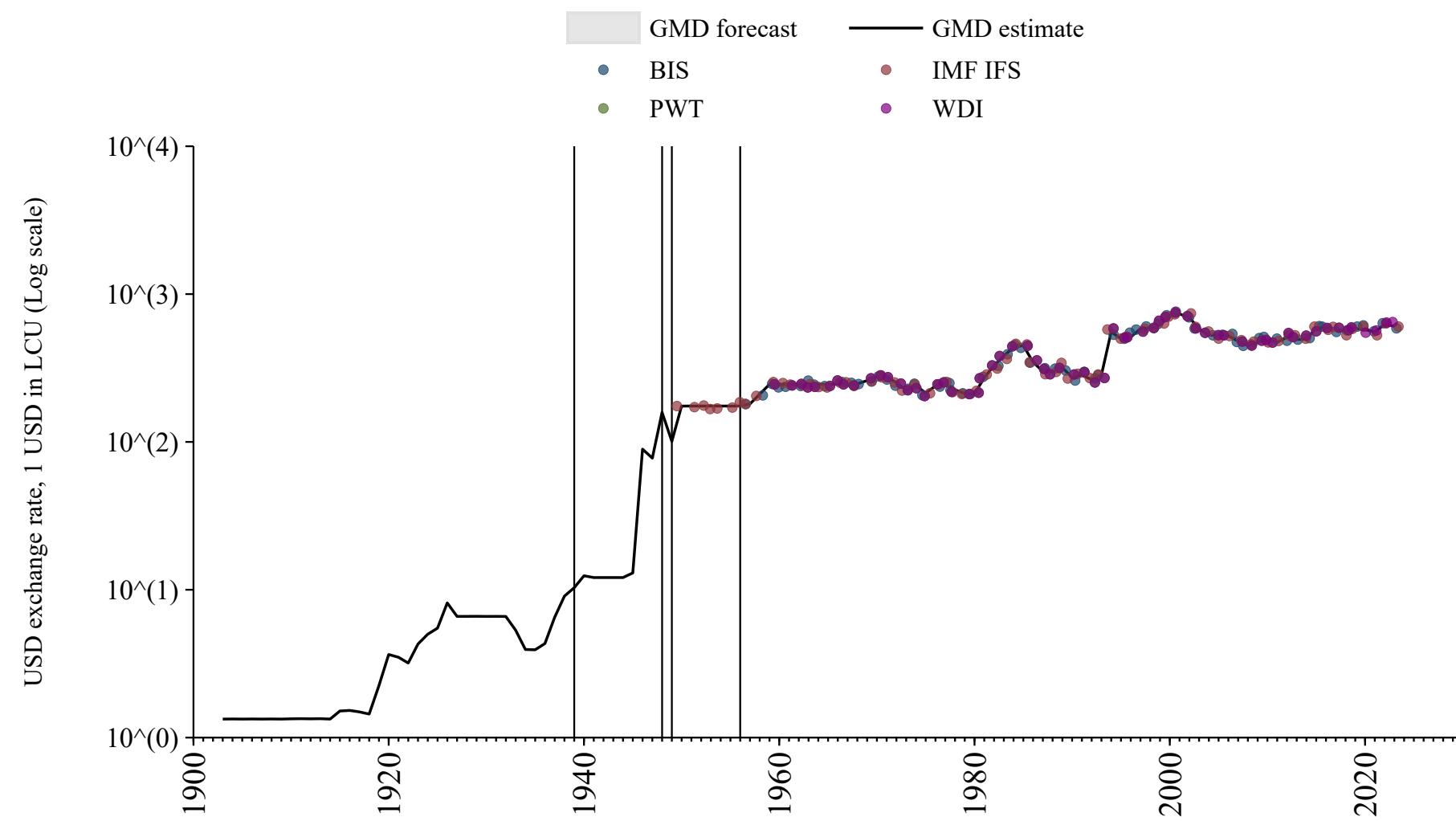
Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1954 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1975 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



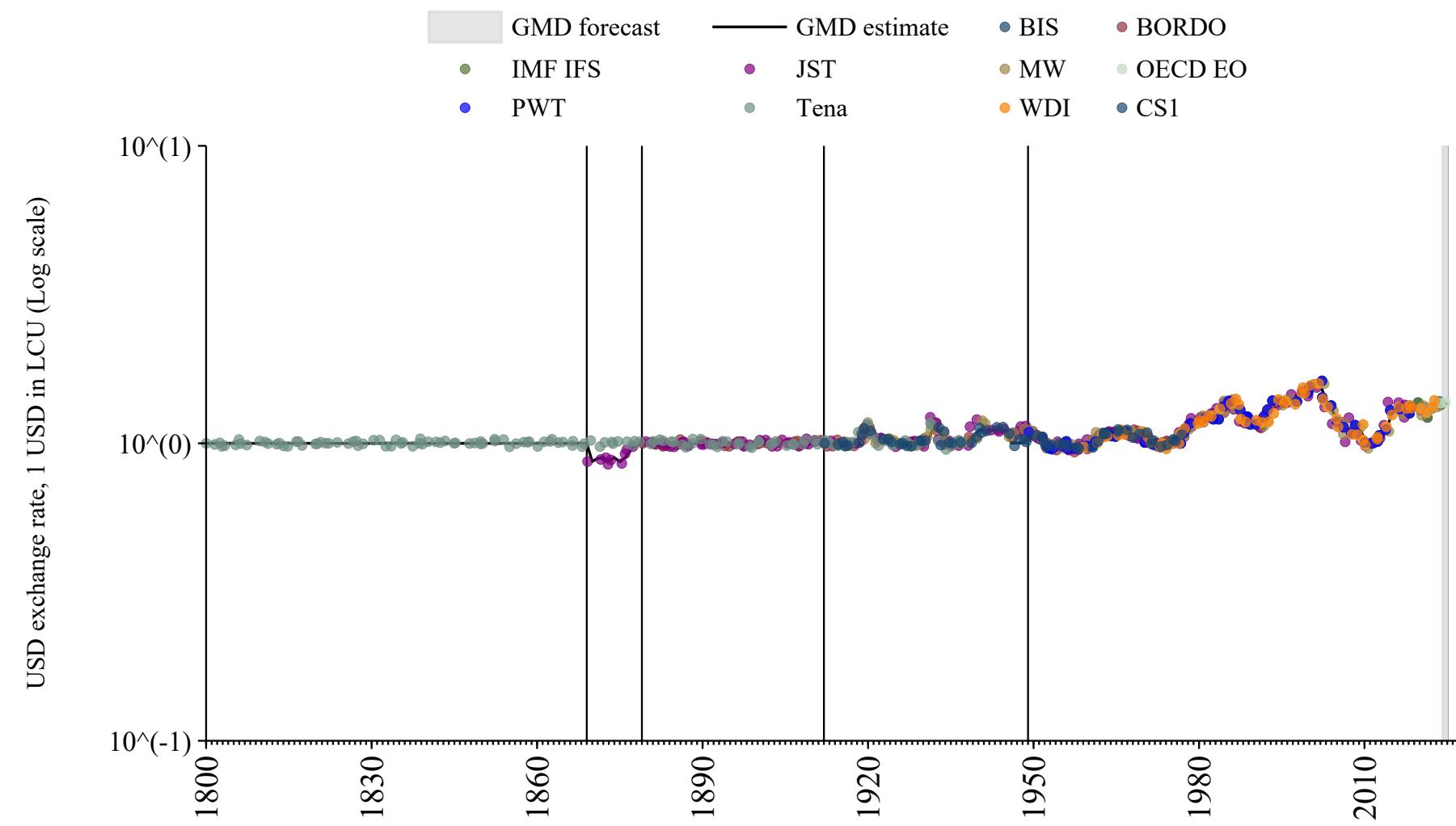
Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1903 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



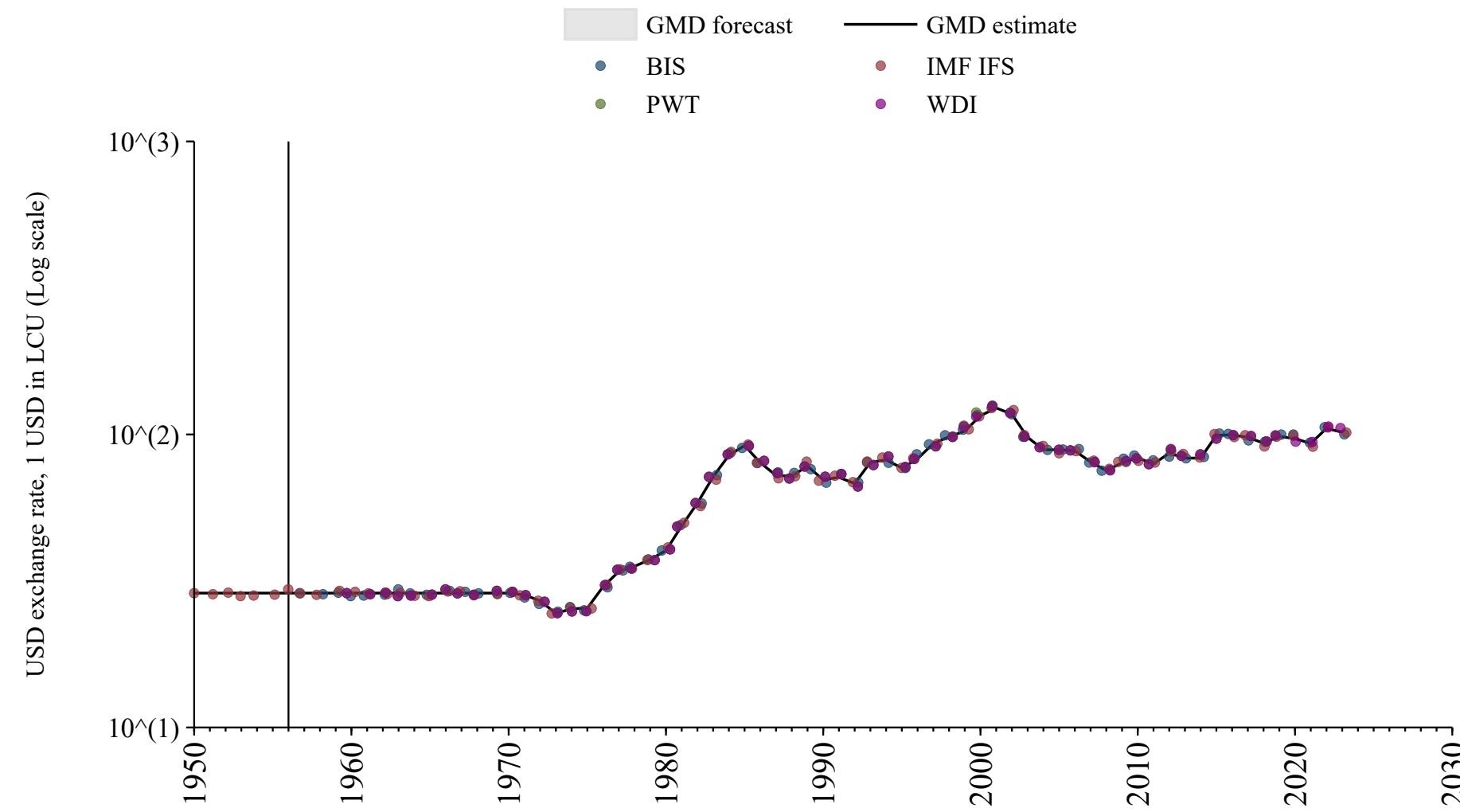
Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880
Bordo et al. (2001)	1880 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913
Statistics Canada	1913 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1950 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



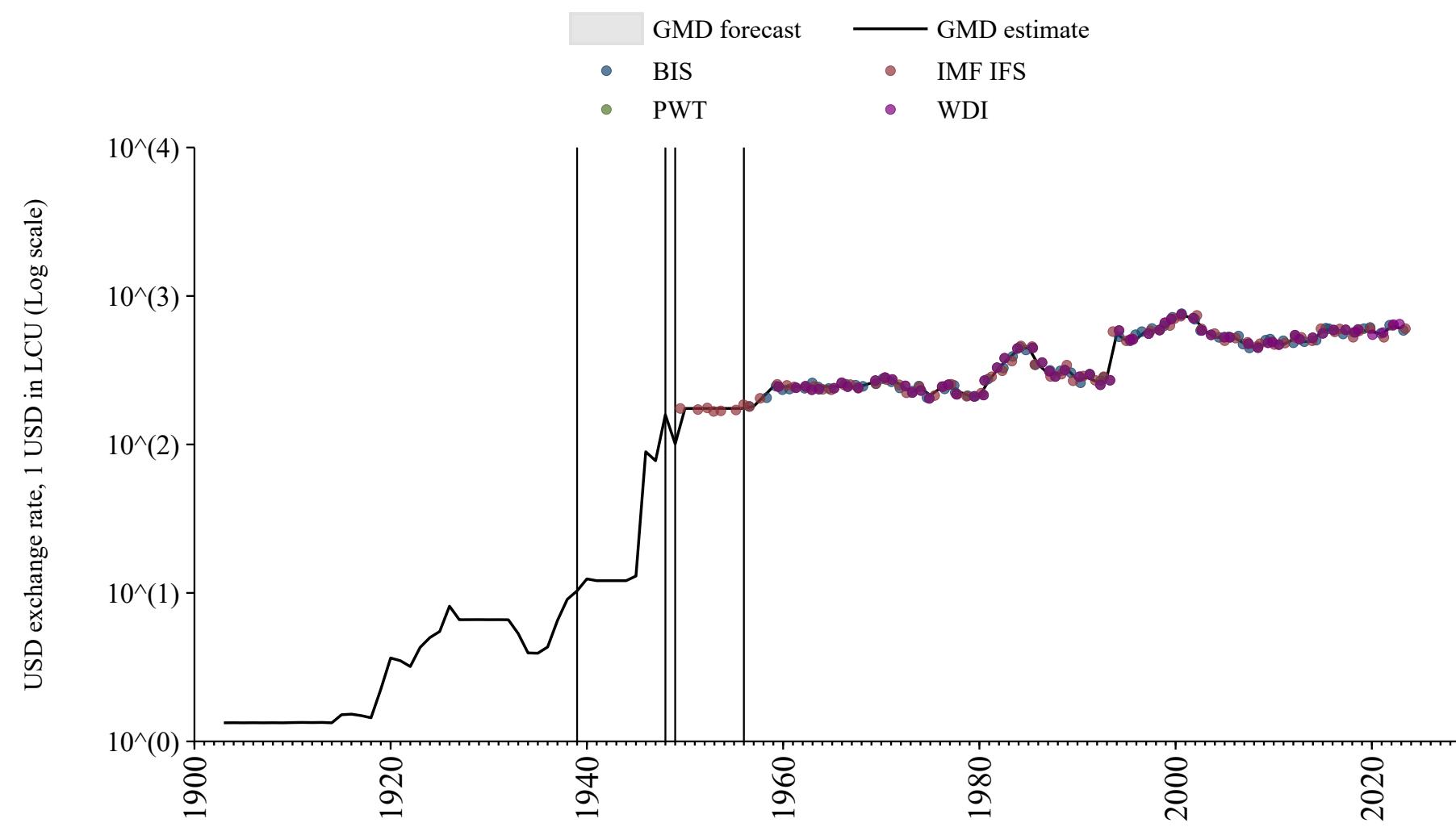
Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



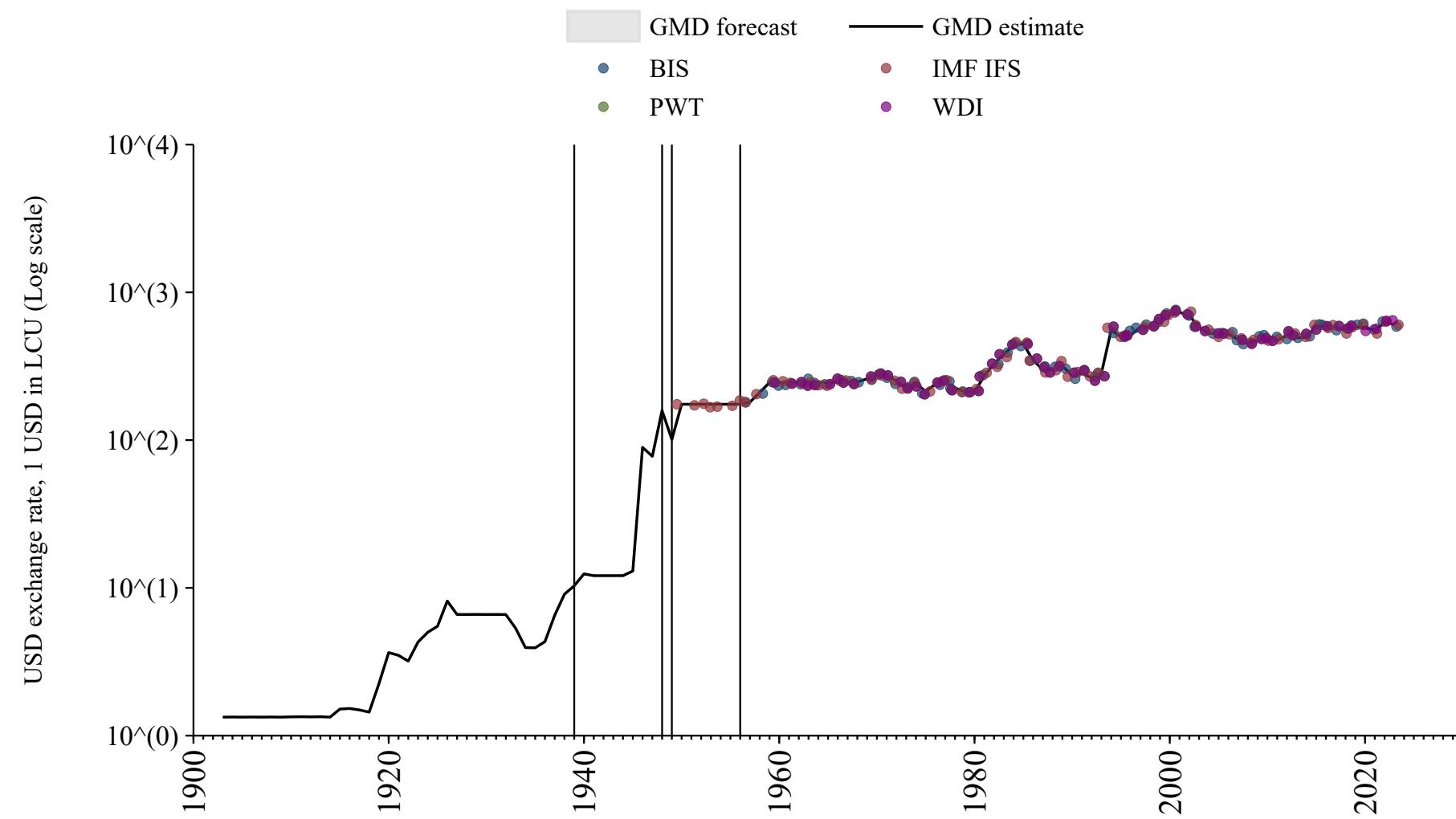
Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1903 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



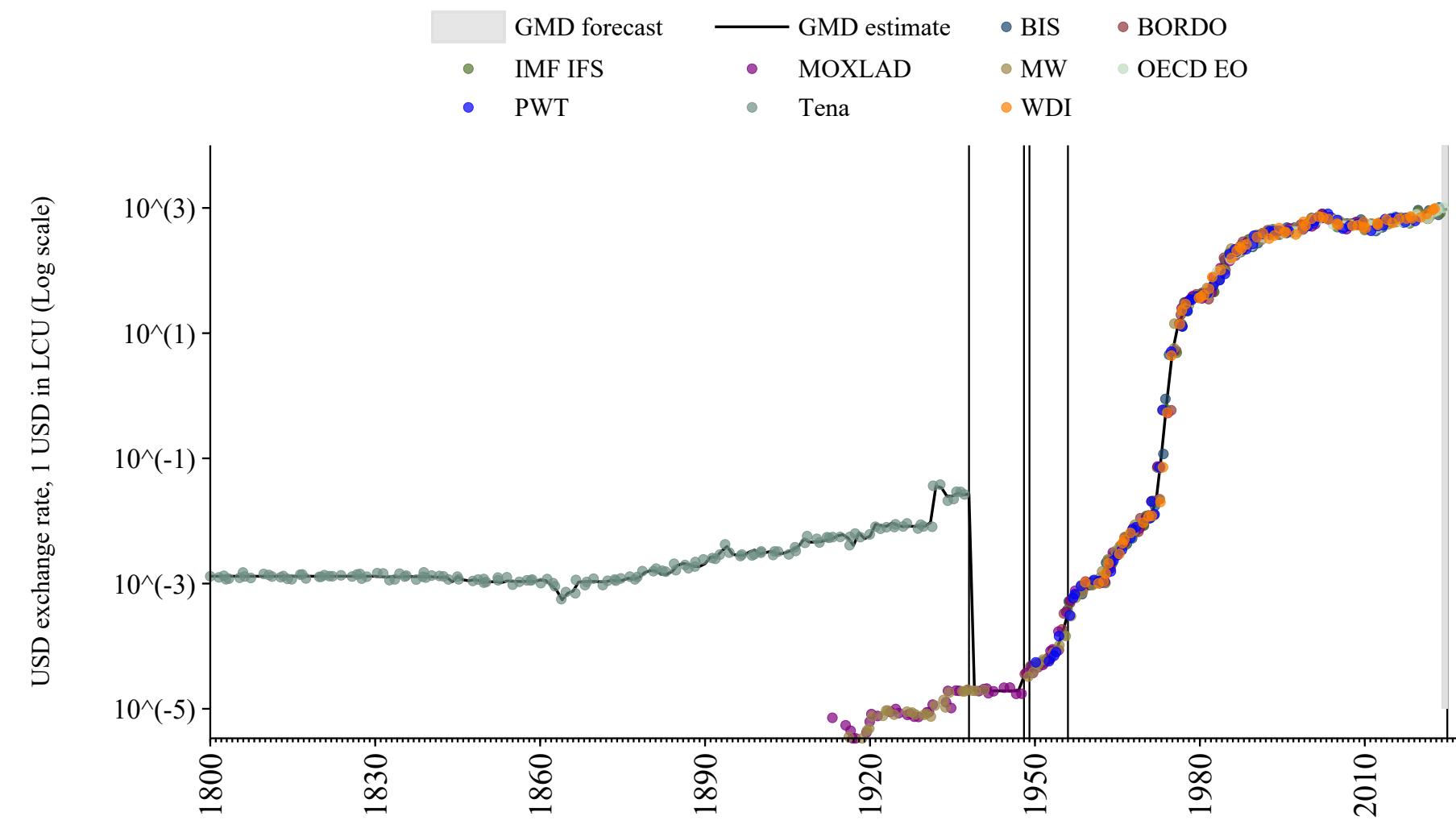
Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1903 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



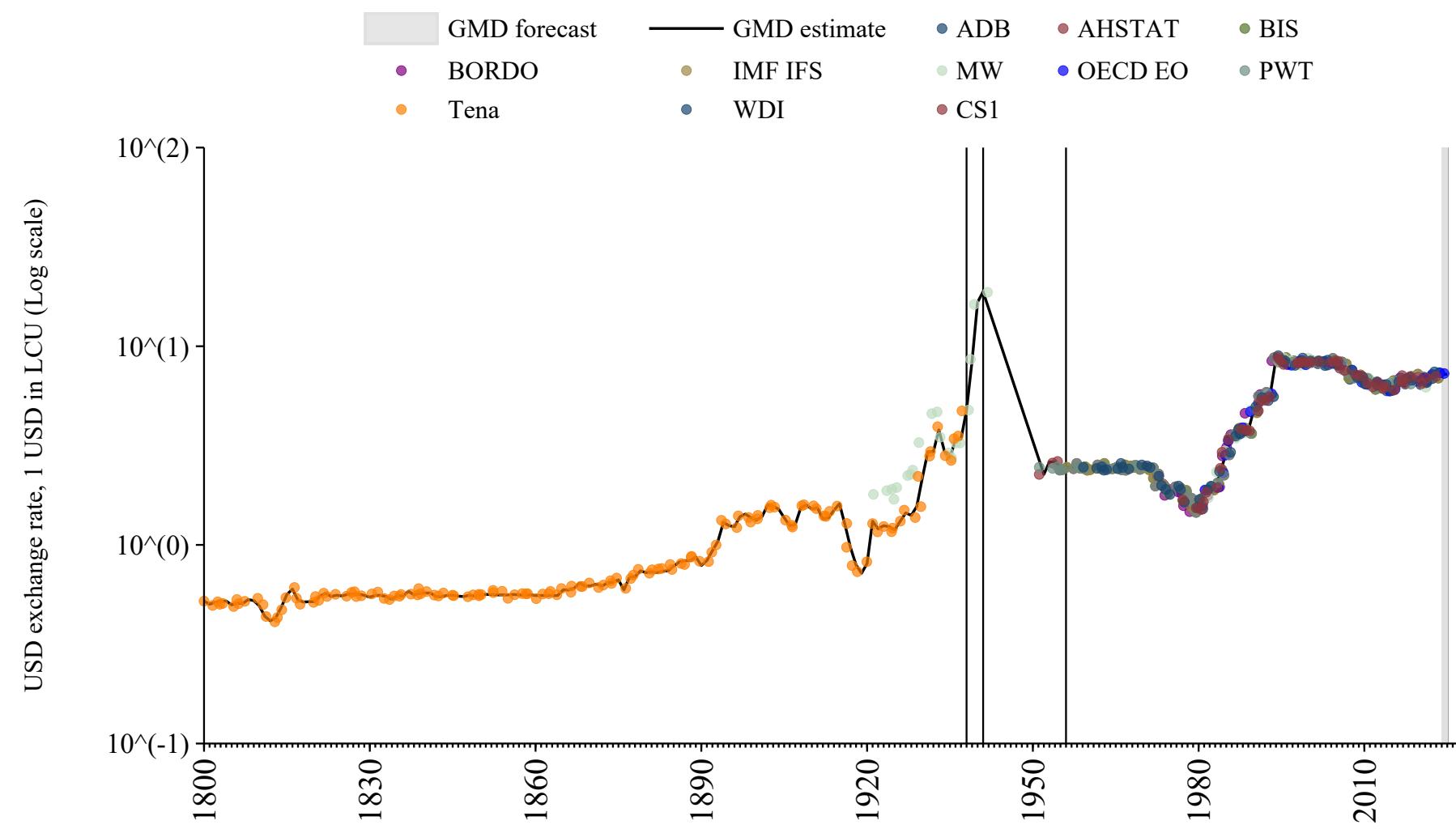
Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949
Bordo et al. (2001)	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



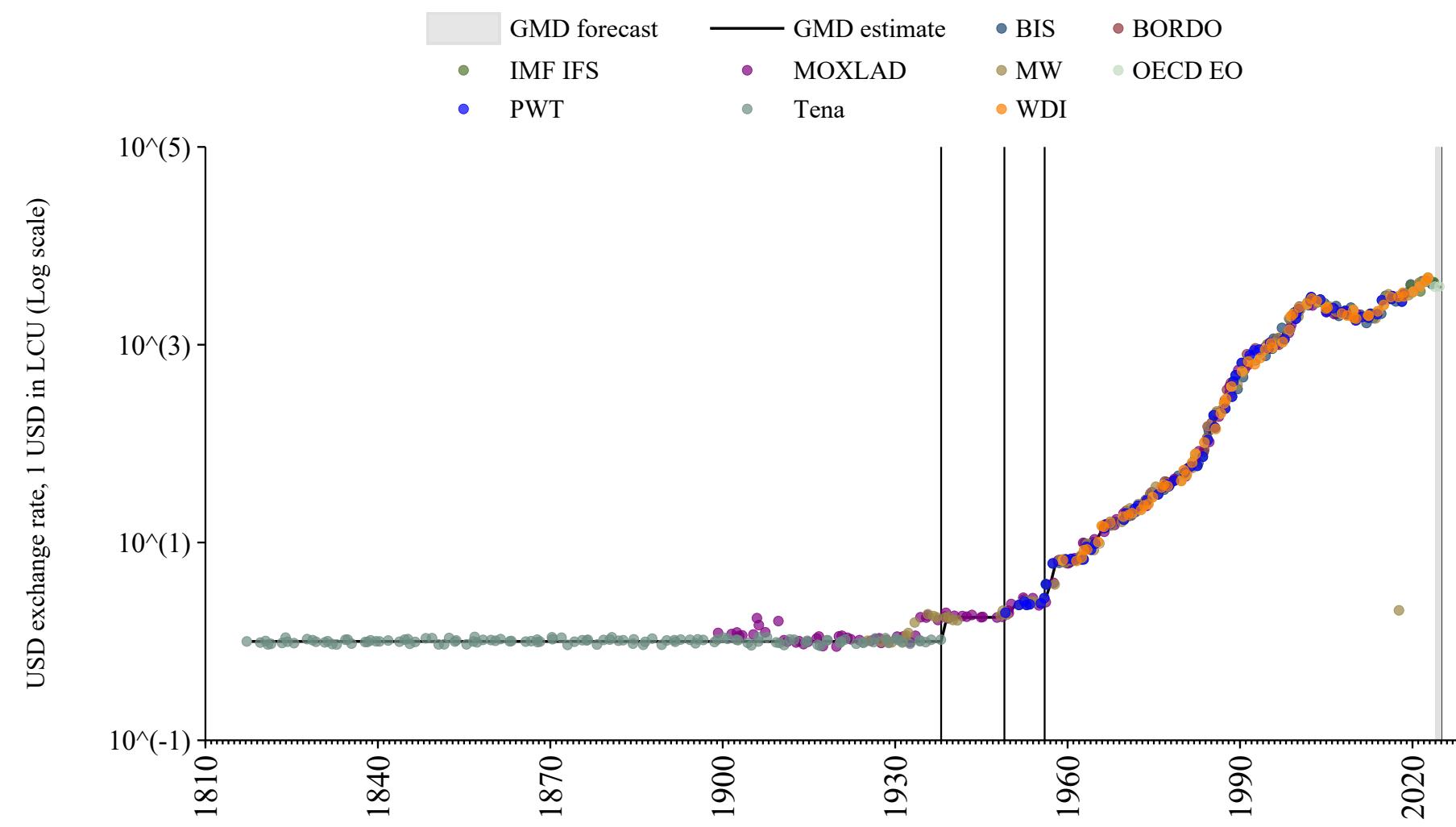
China

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1939 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1942 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



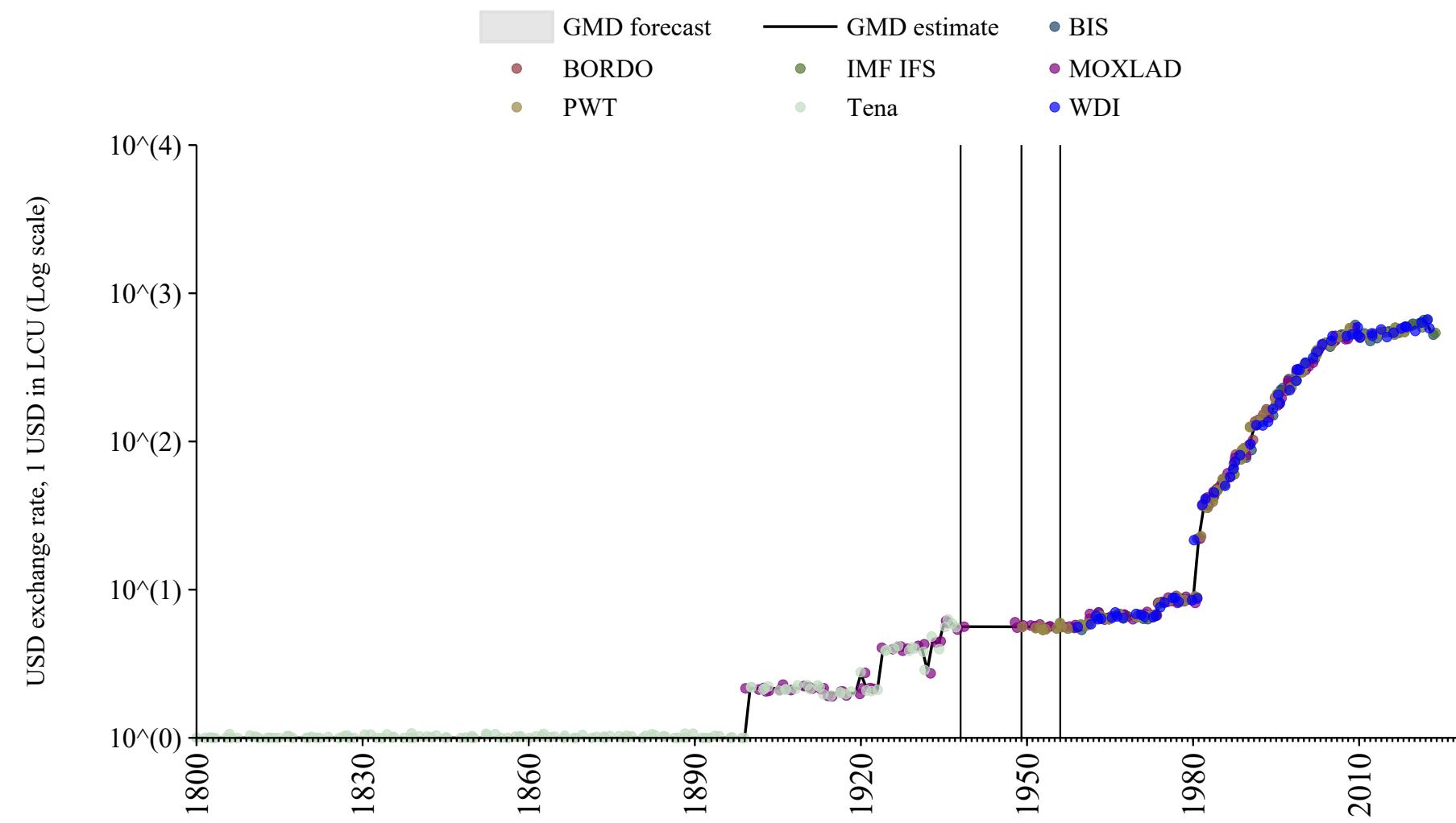
Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1818 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



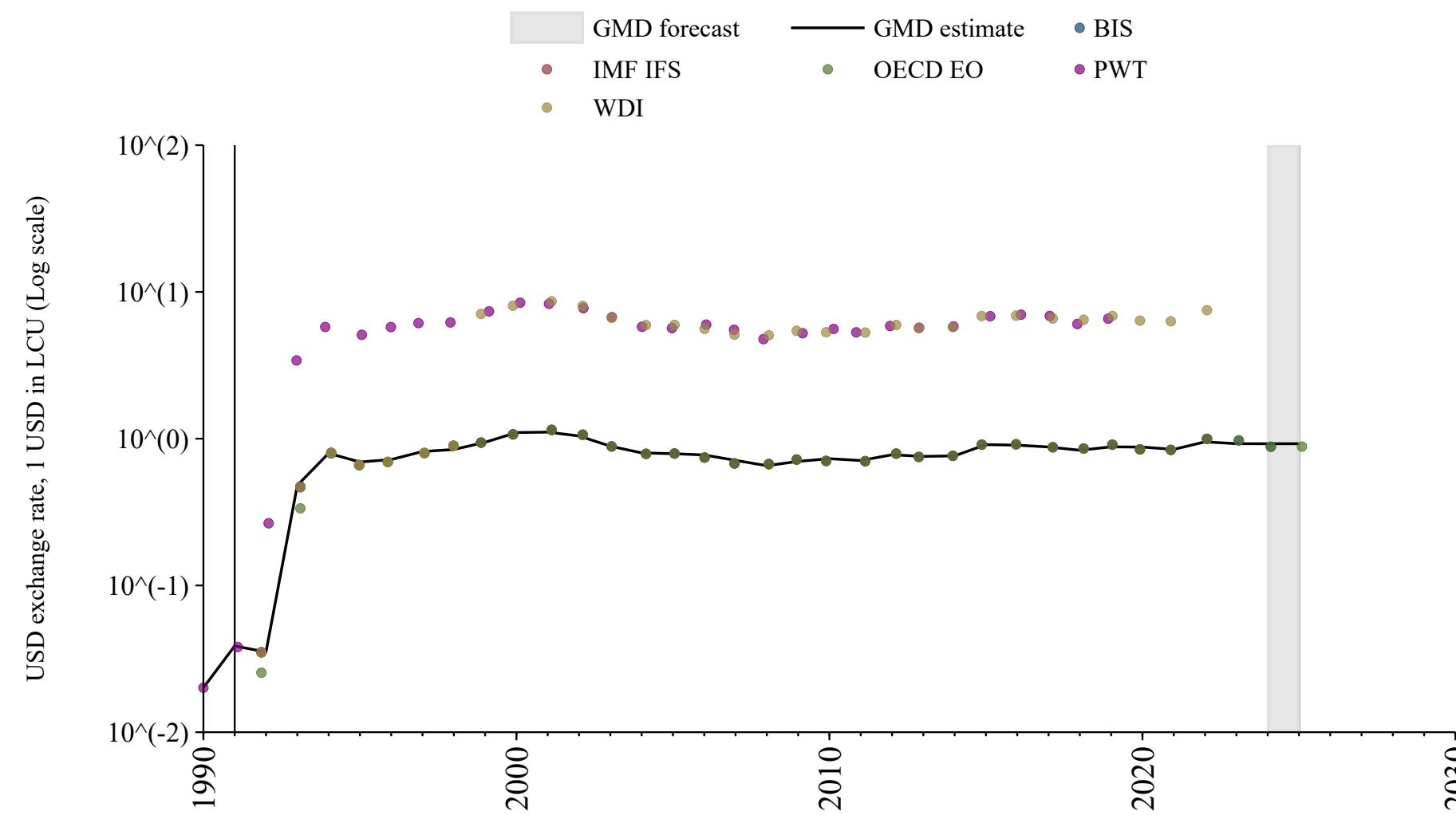
Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



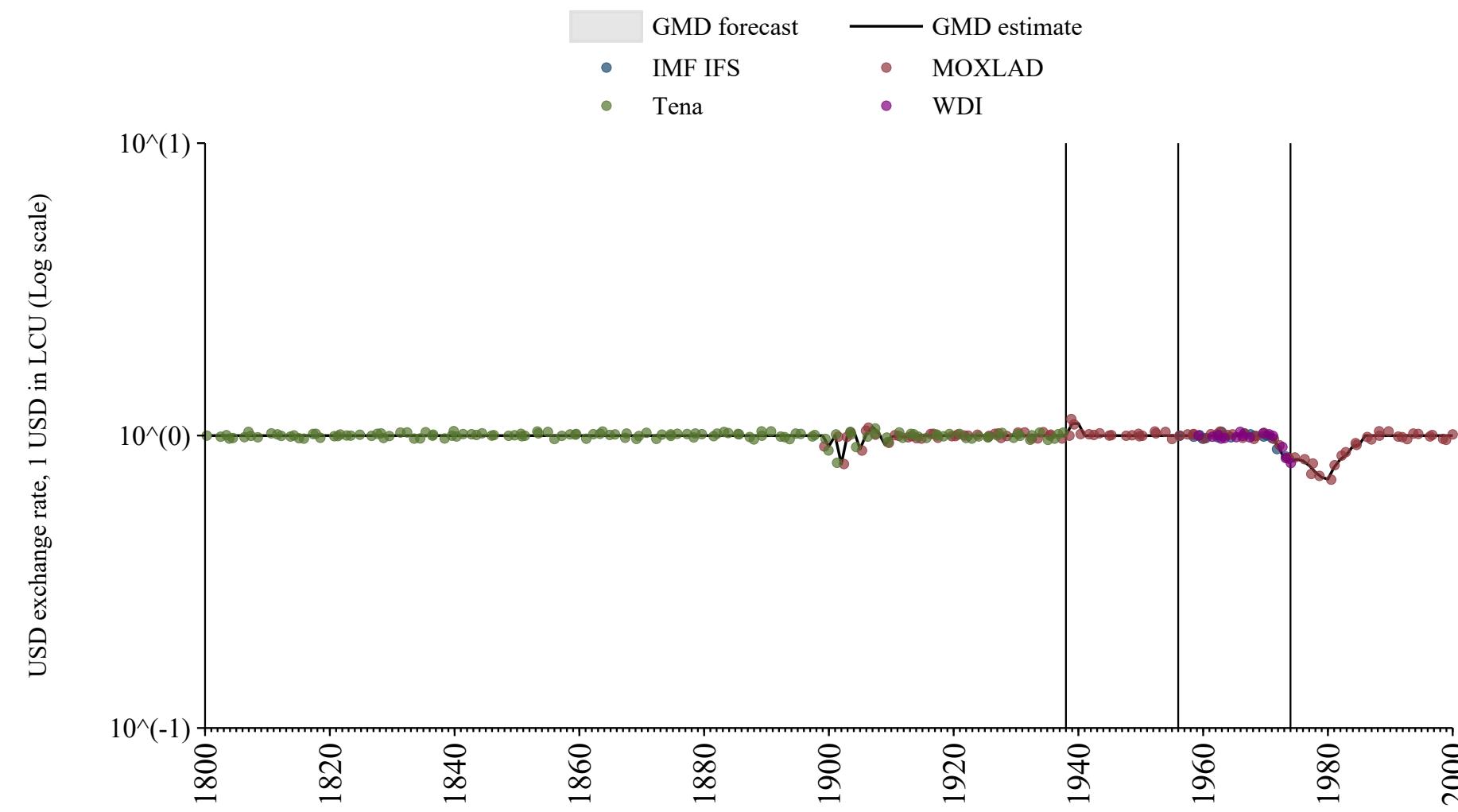
Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1992 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



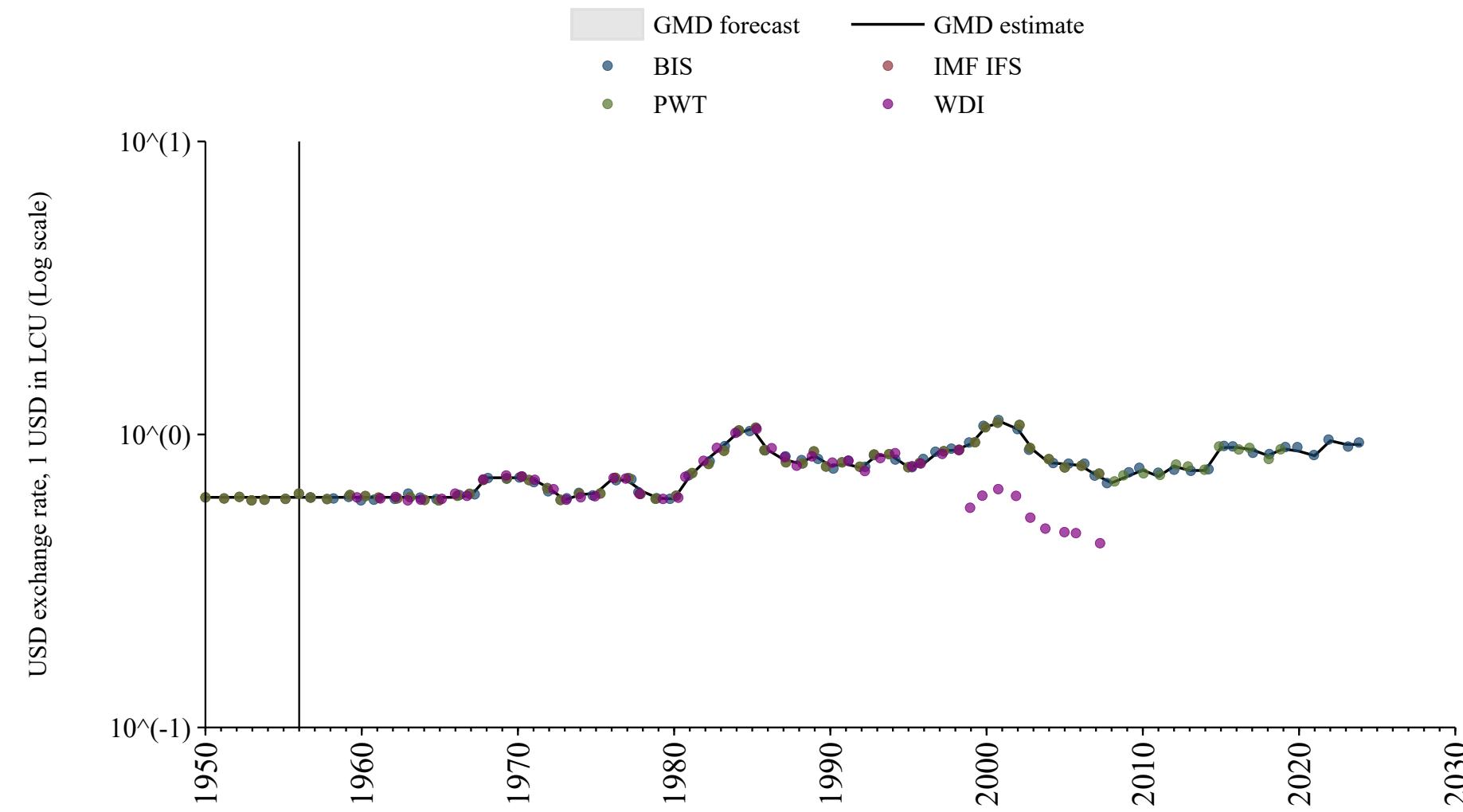
Cuba

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1801 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1957 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1975 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001



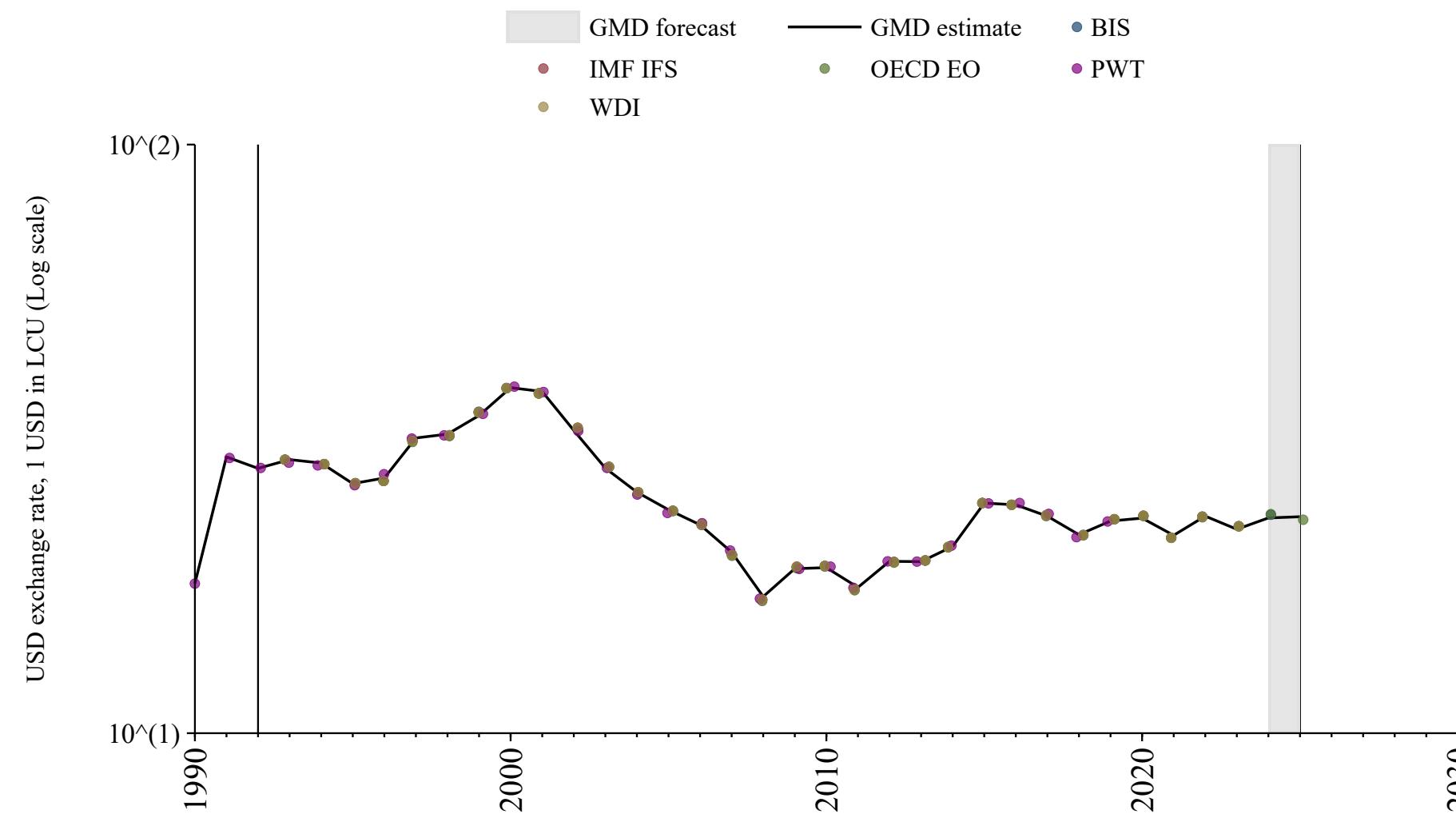
Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



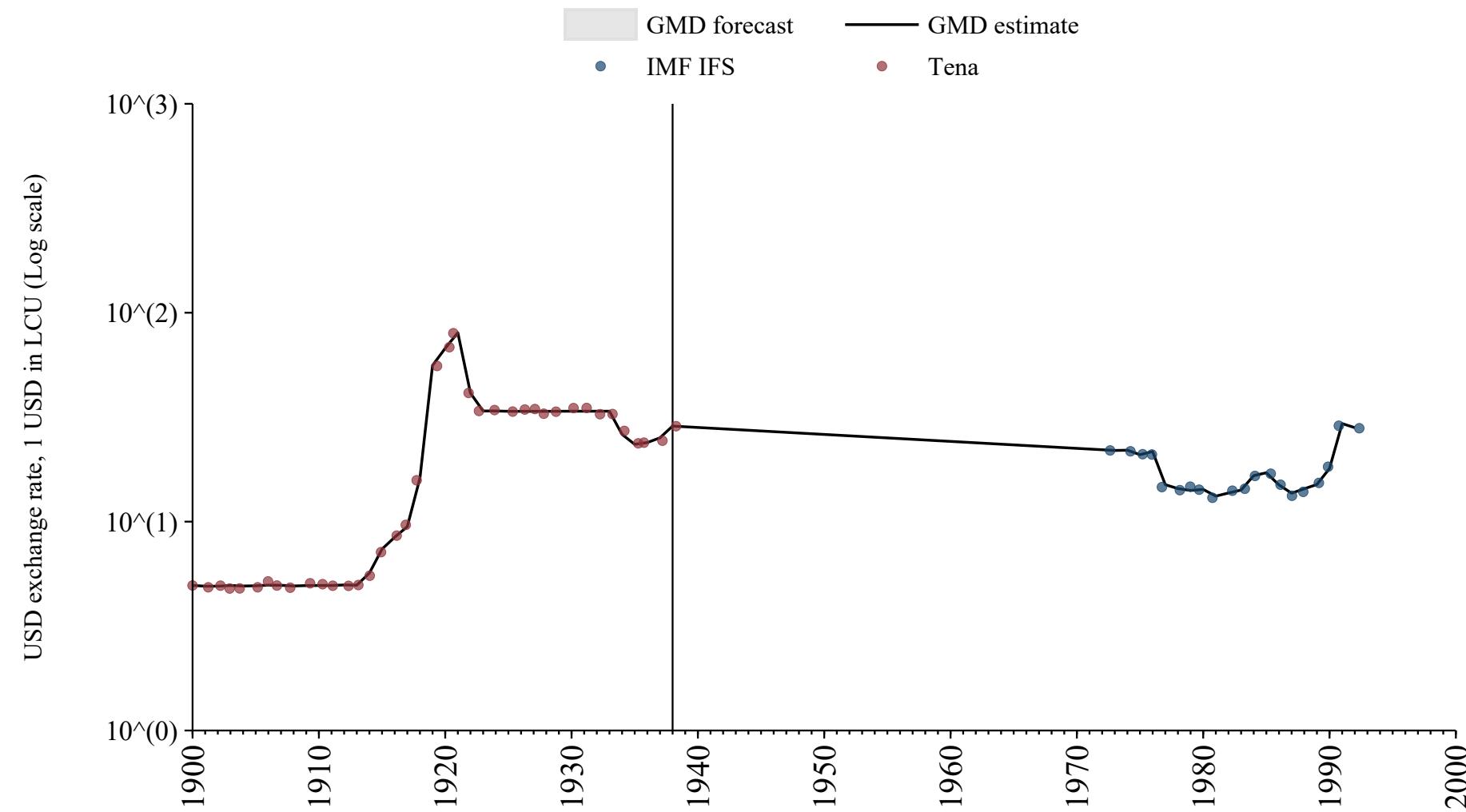
Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1993 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



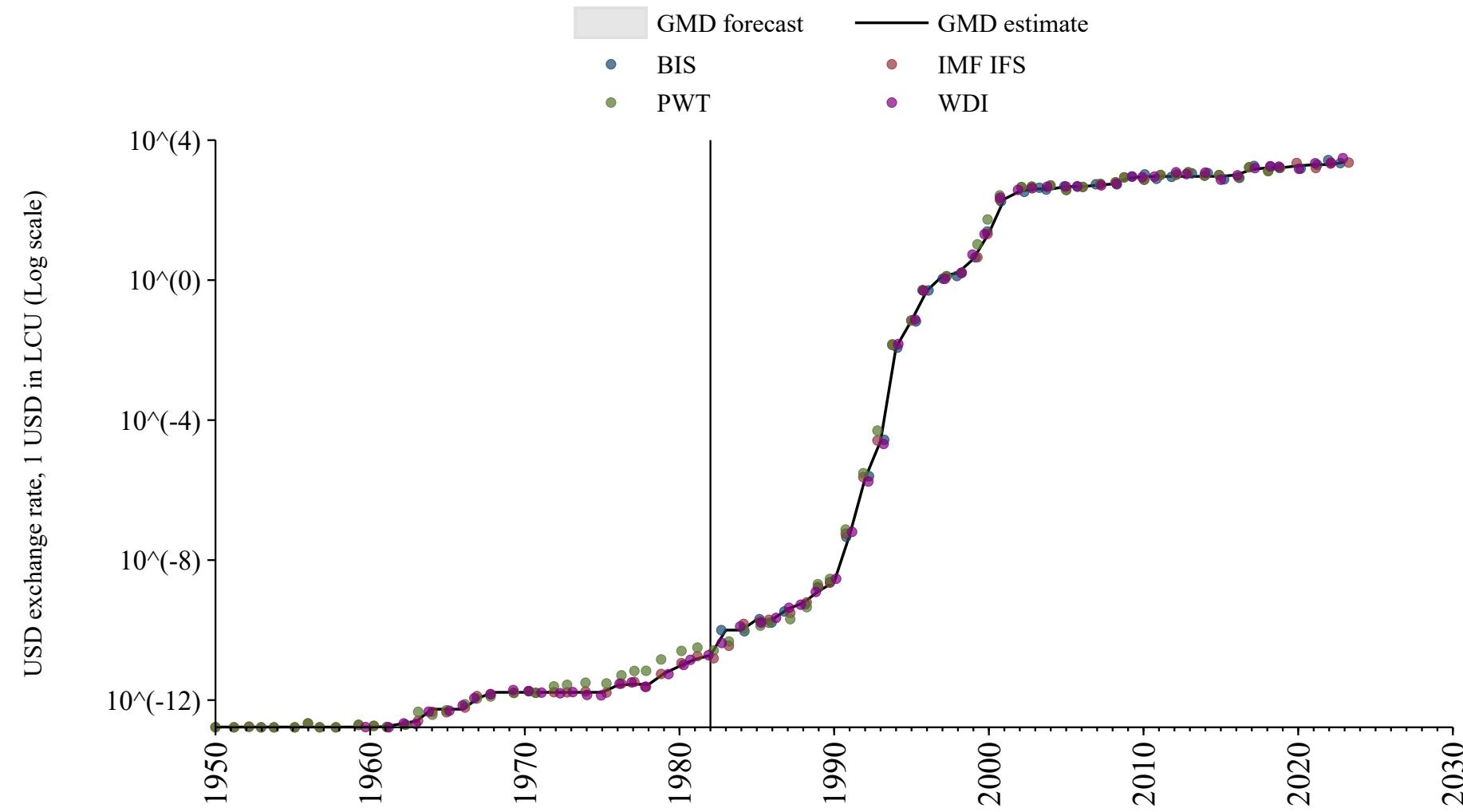
Czechoslovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1900 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1939 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993



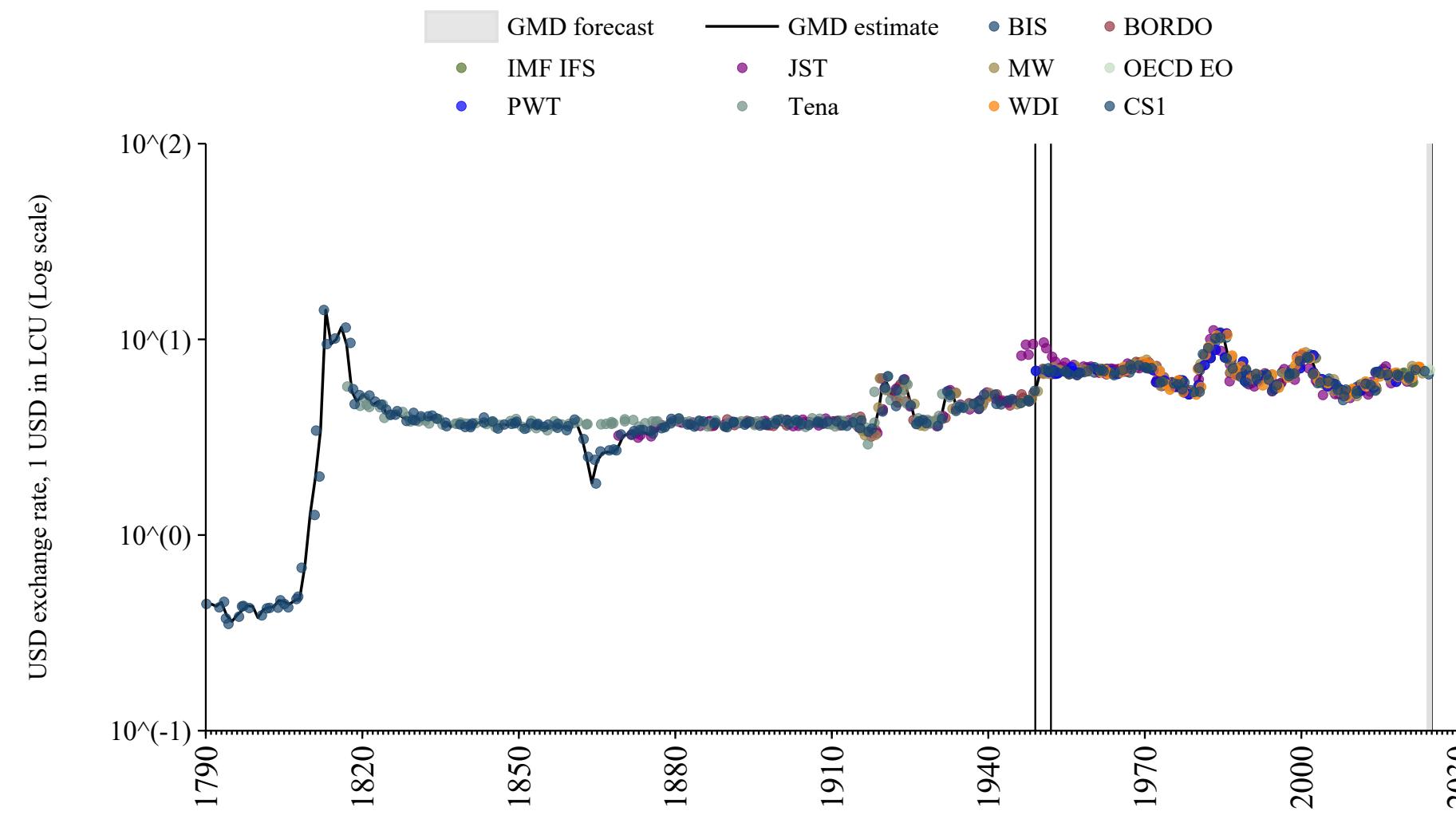
Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1983 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



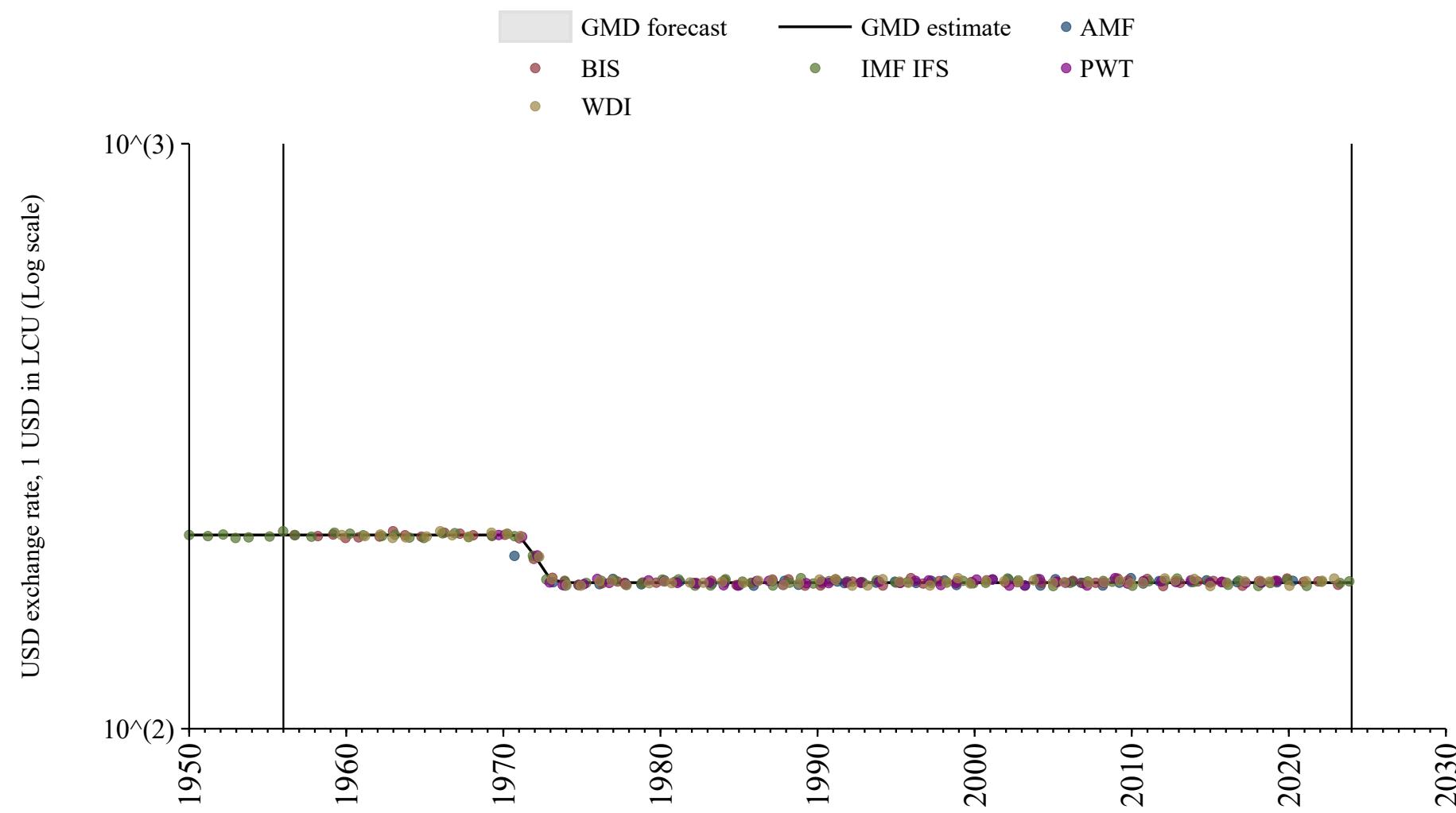
Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1791 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1953 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



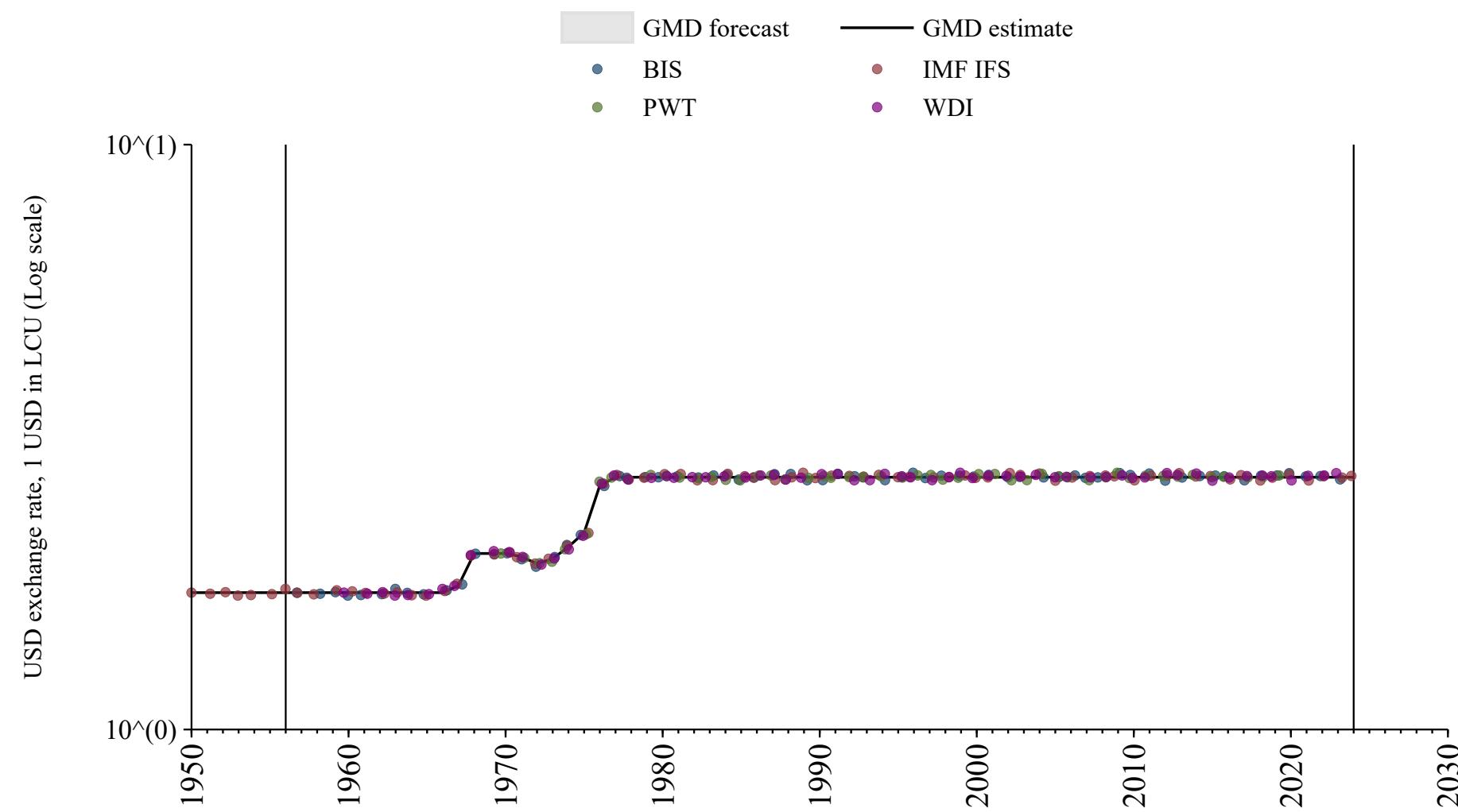
Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025



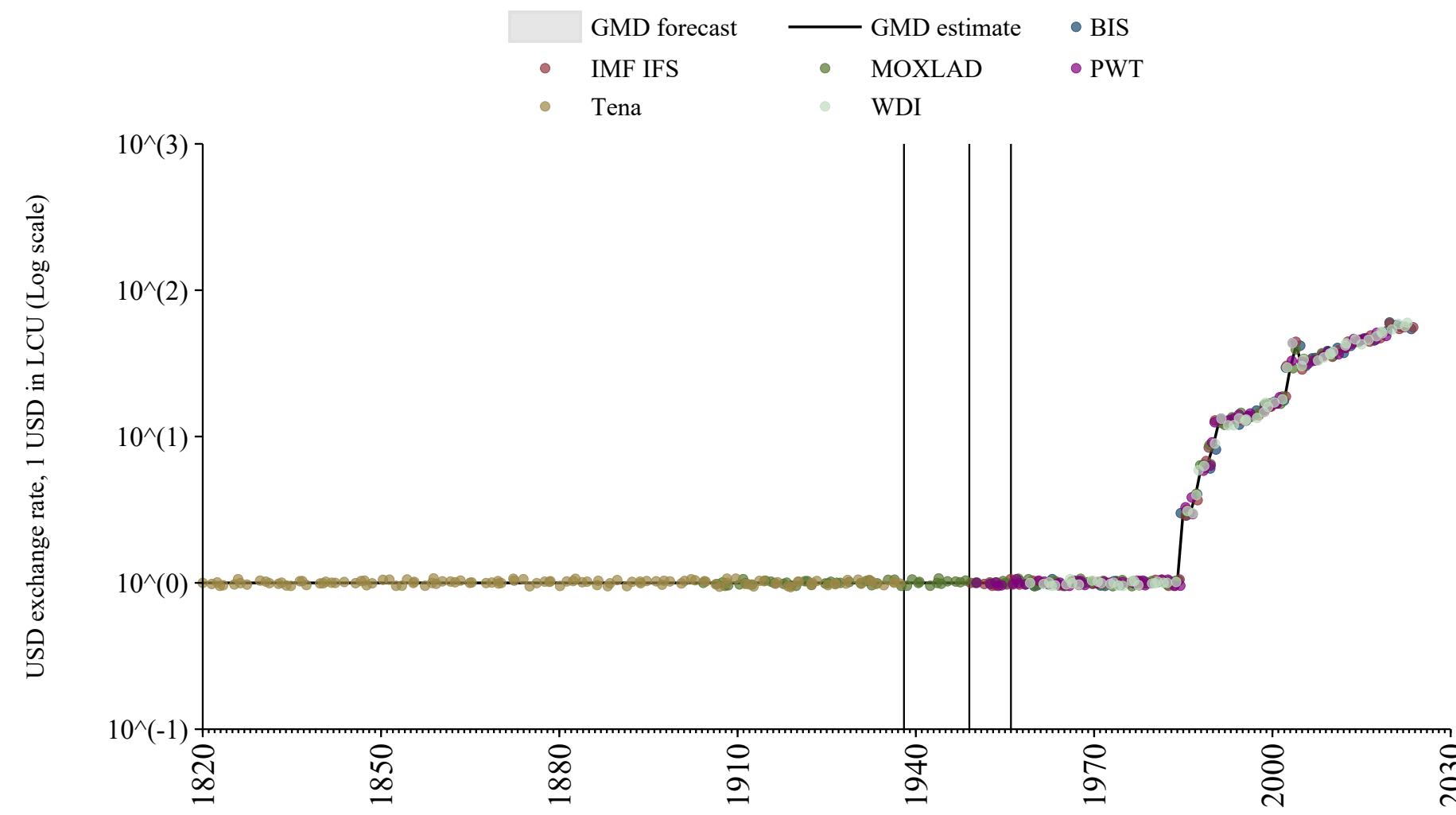
Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025



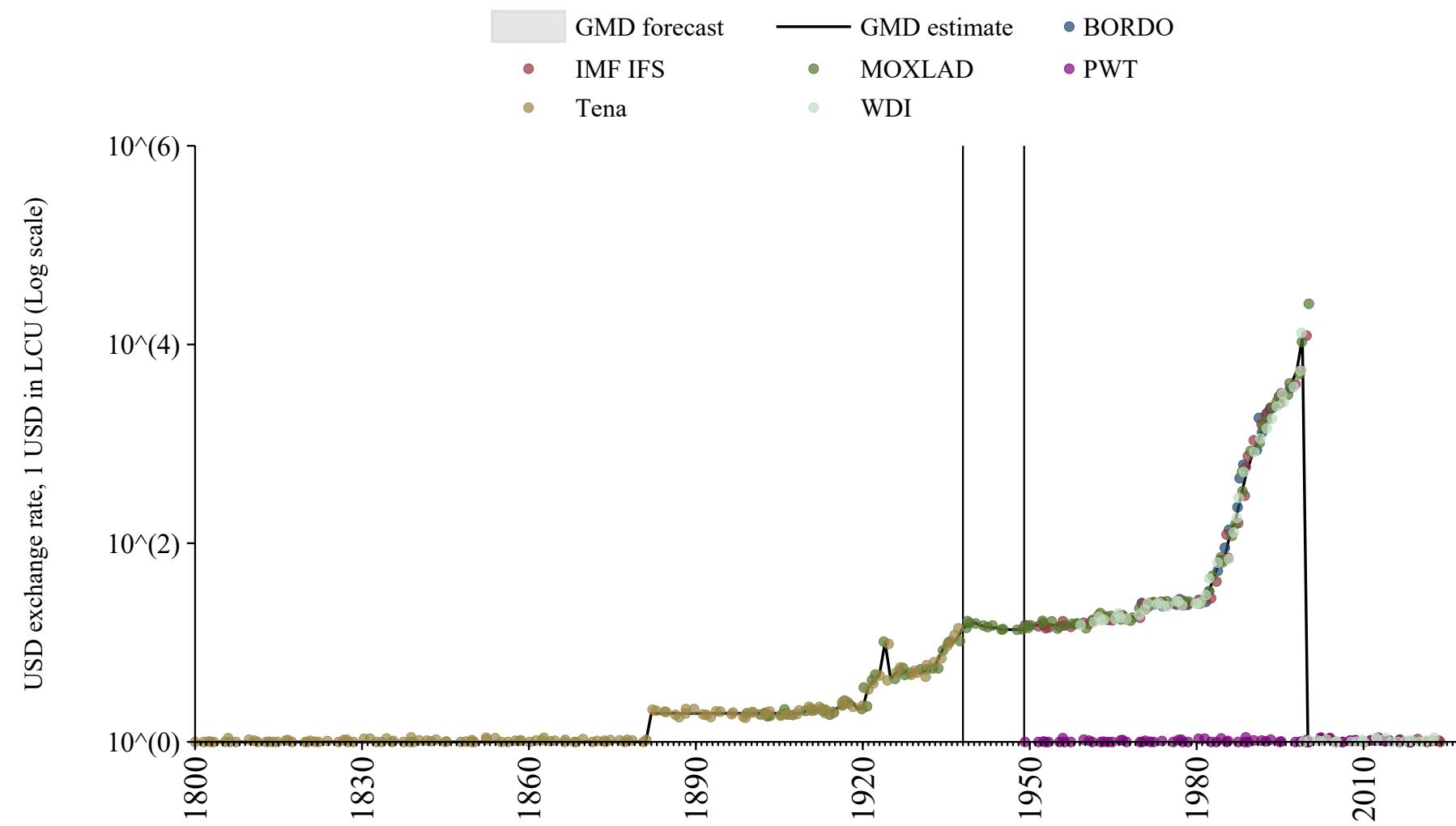
Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



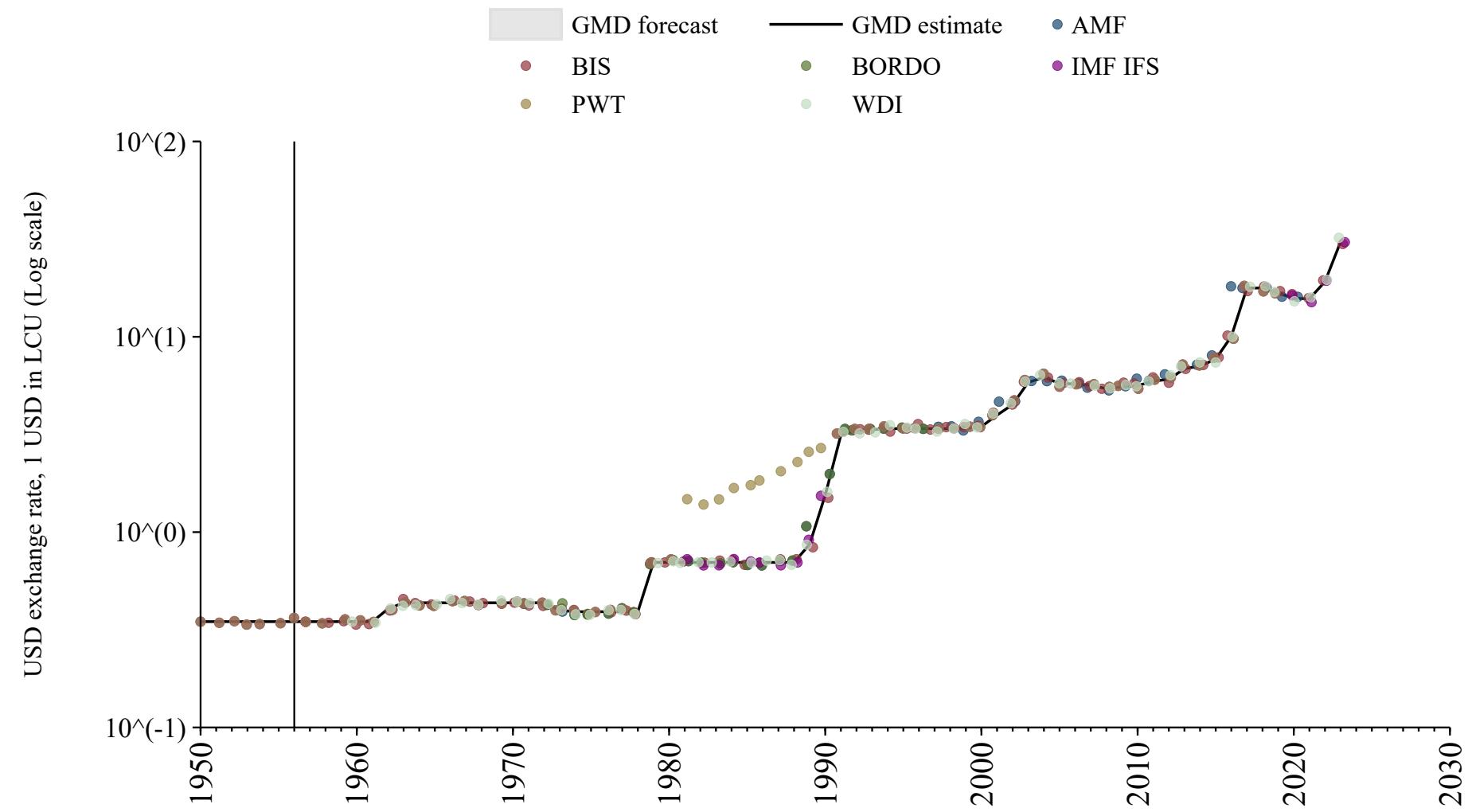
Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



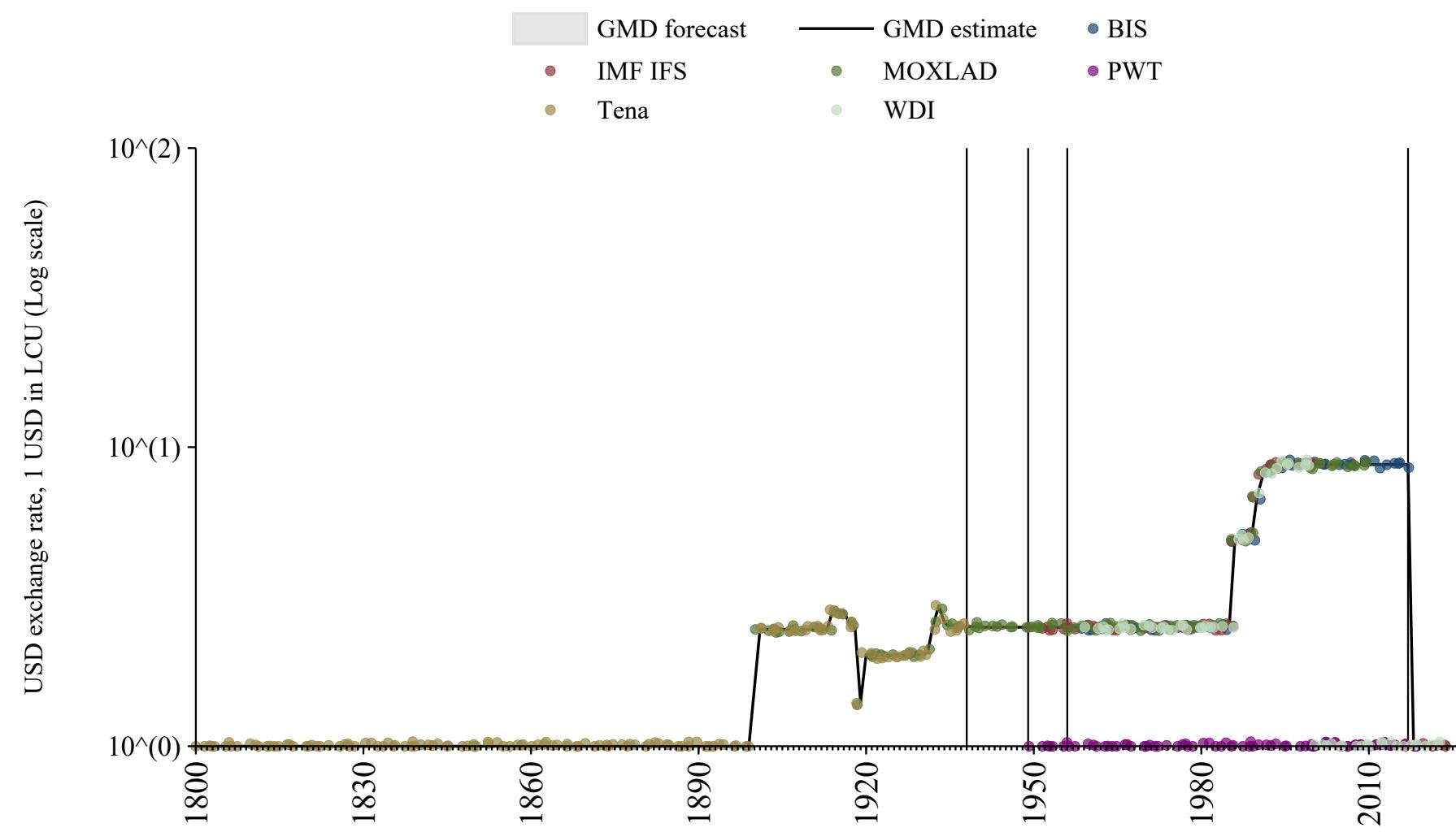
Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



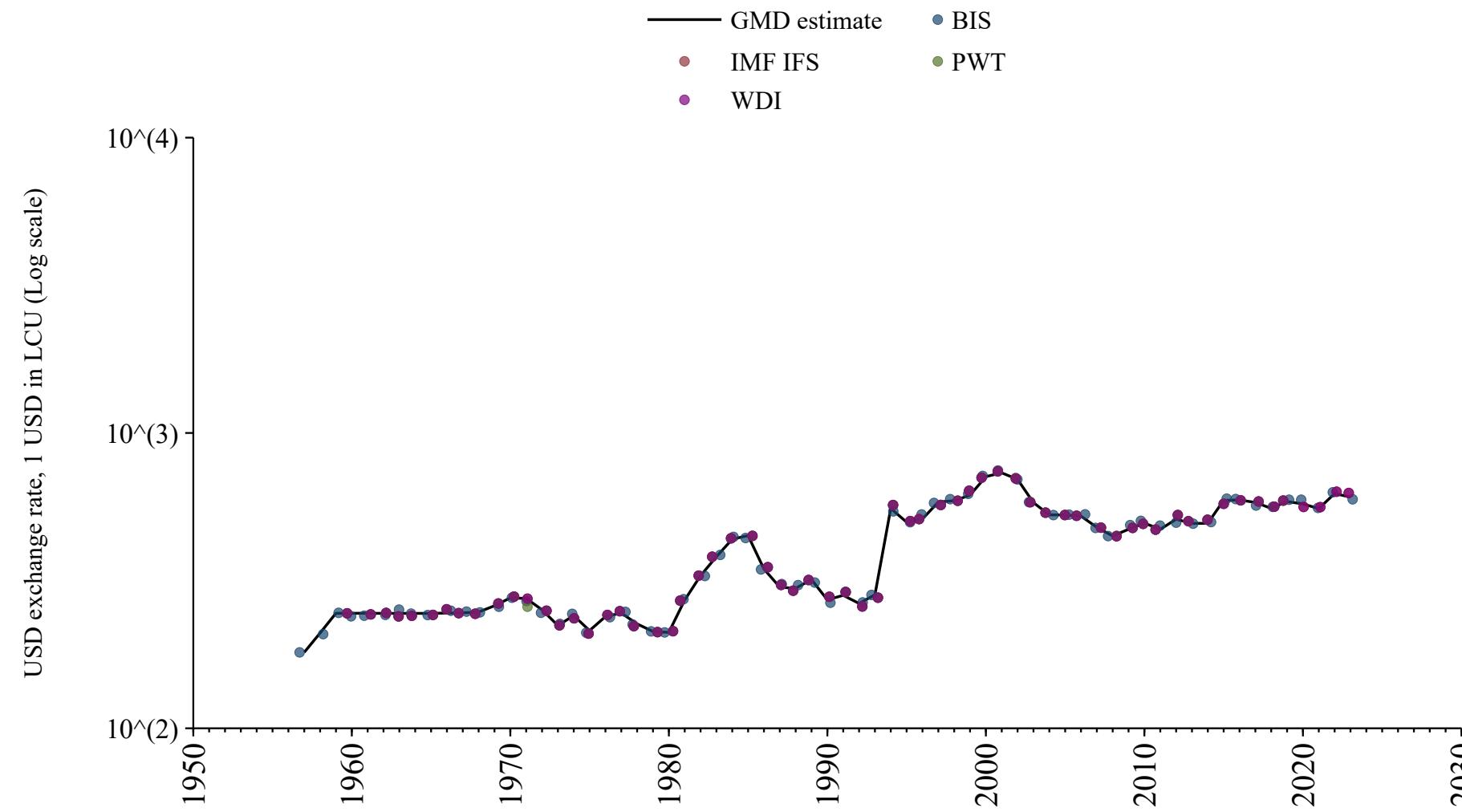
El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2018 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



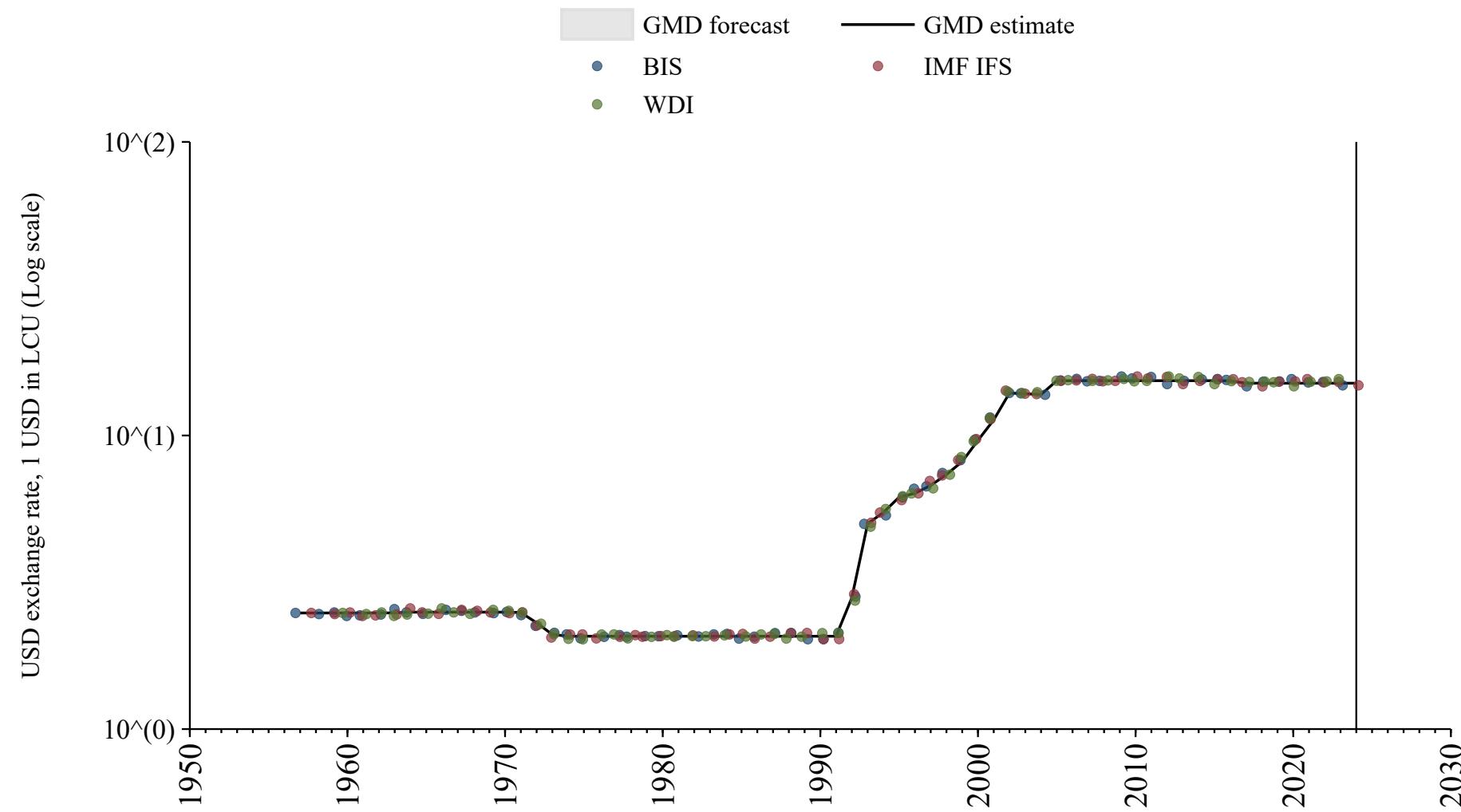
Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



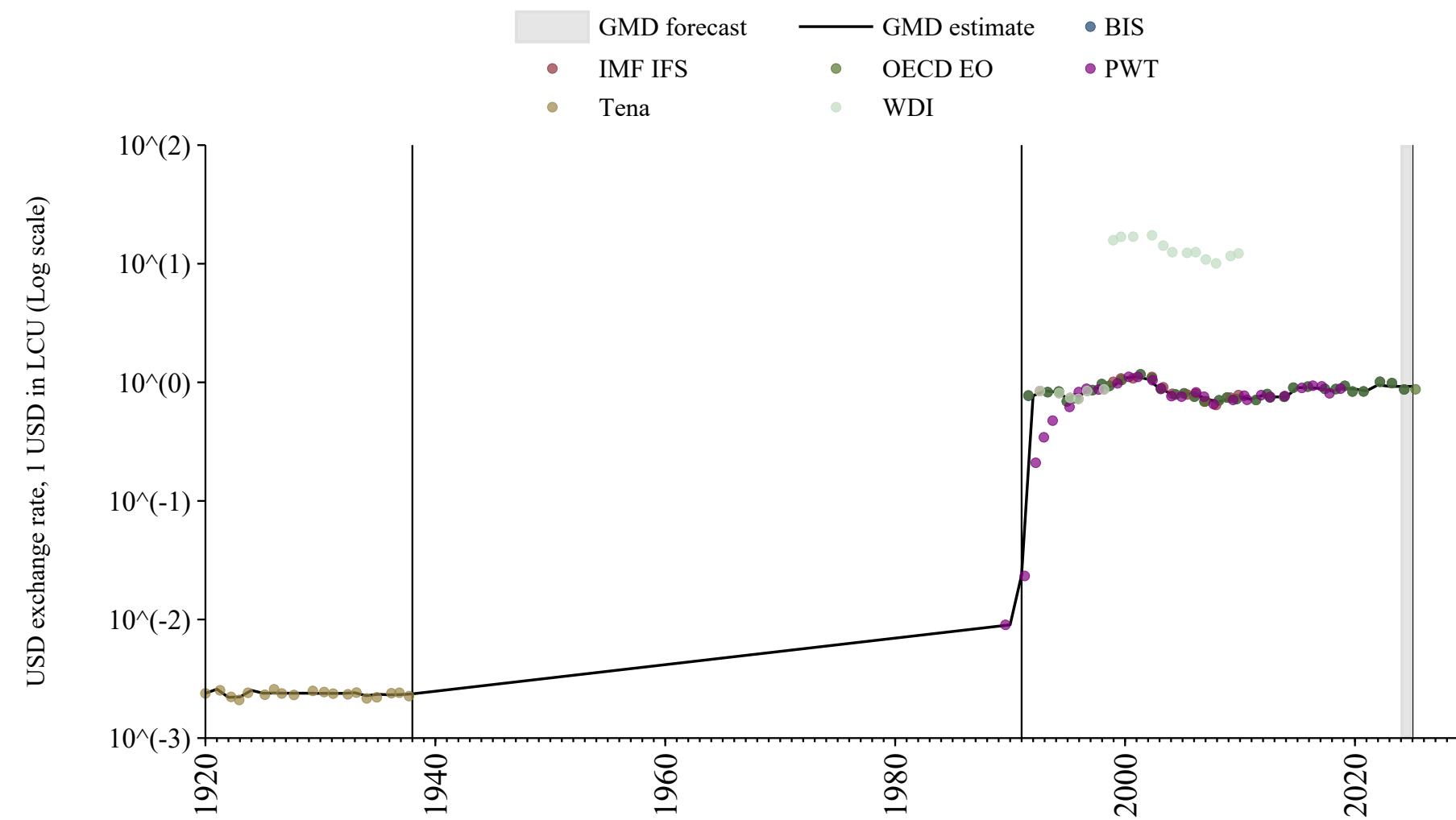
Eritrea

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025



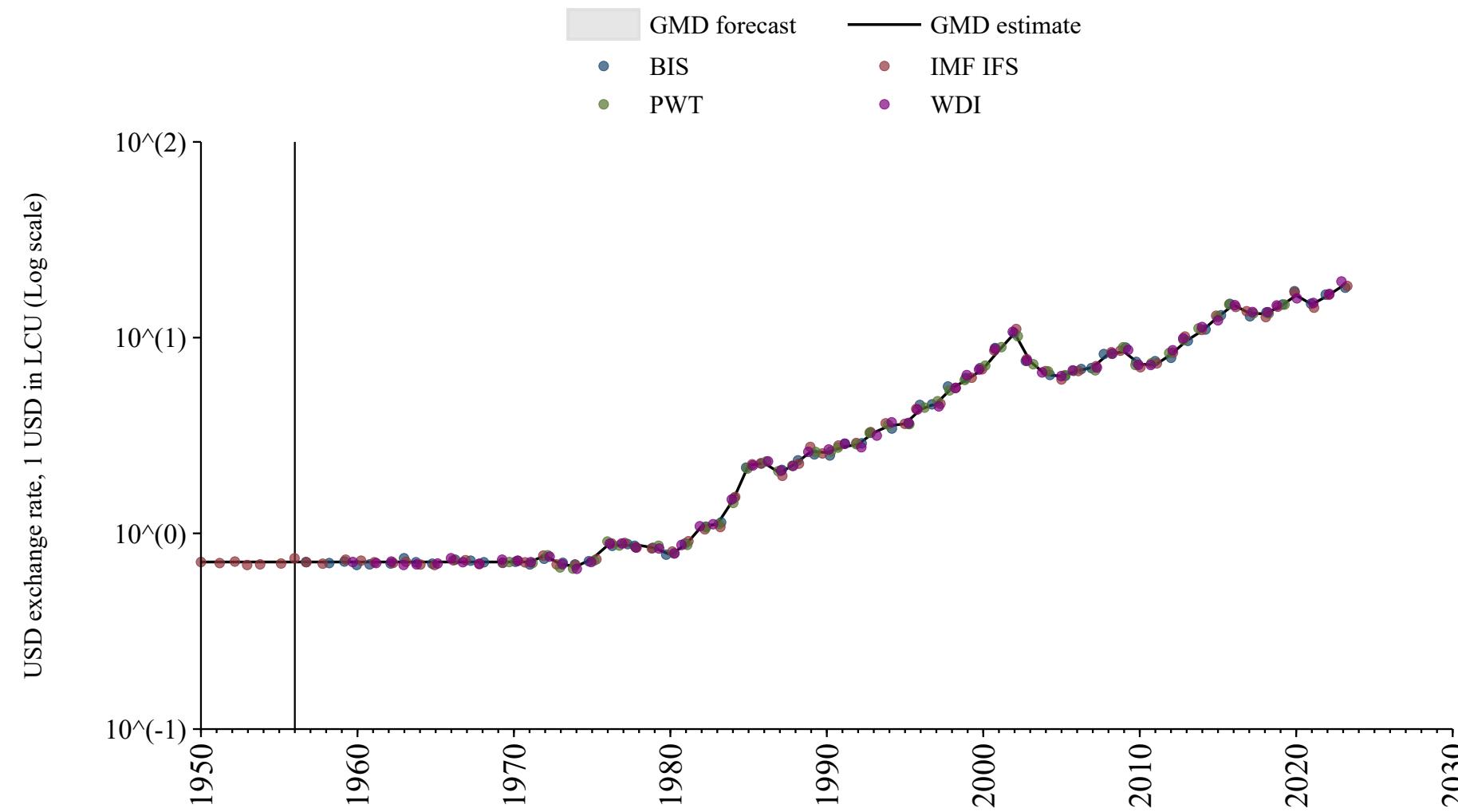
Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1939 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1992 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



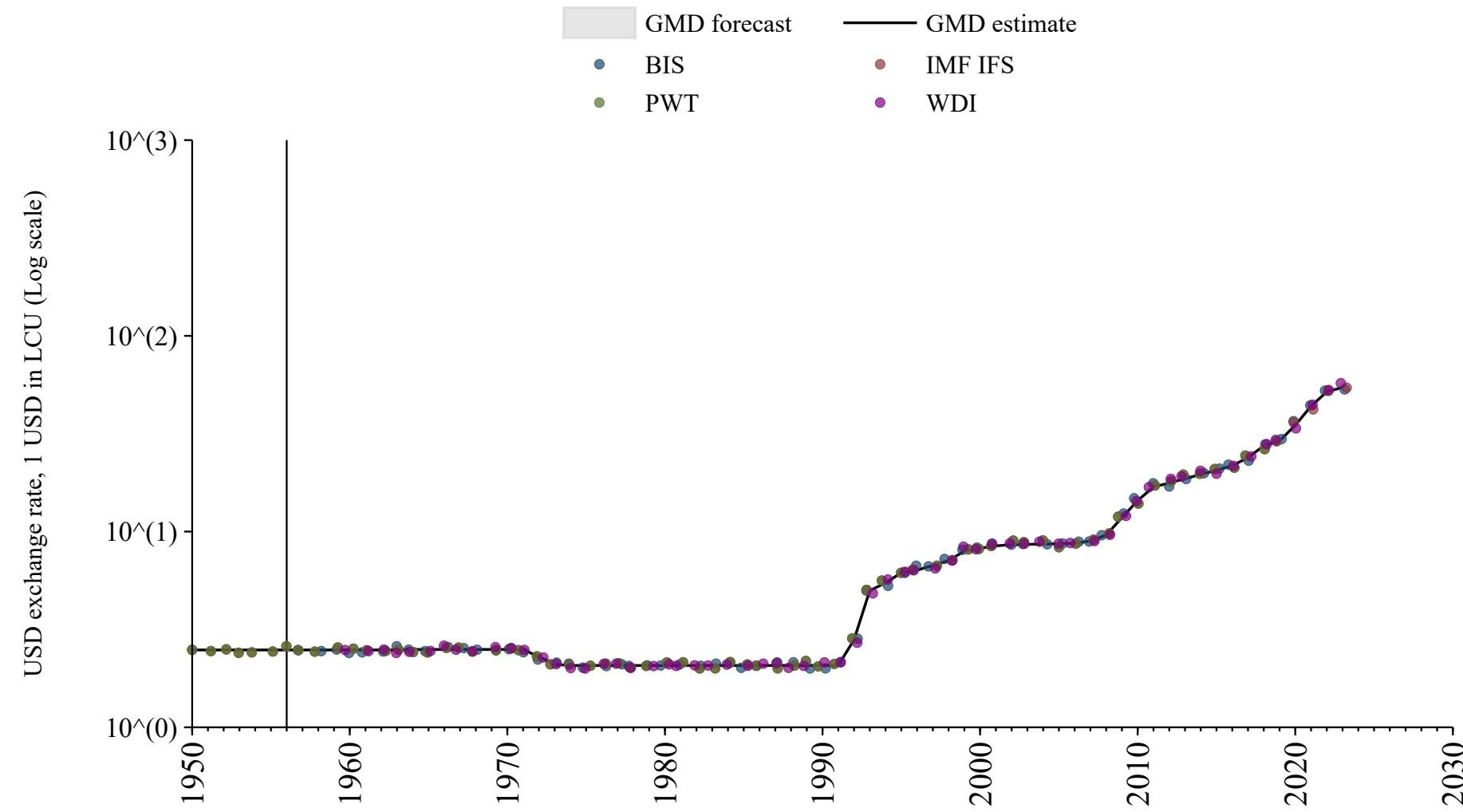
Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



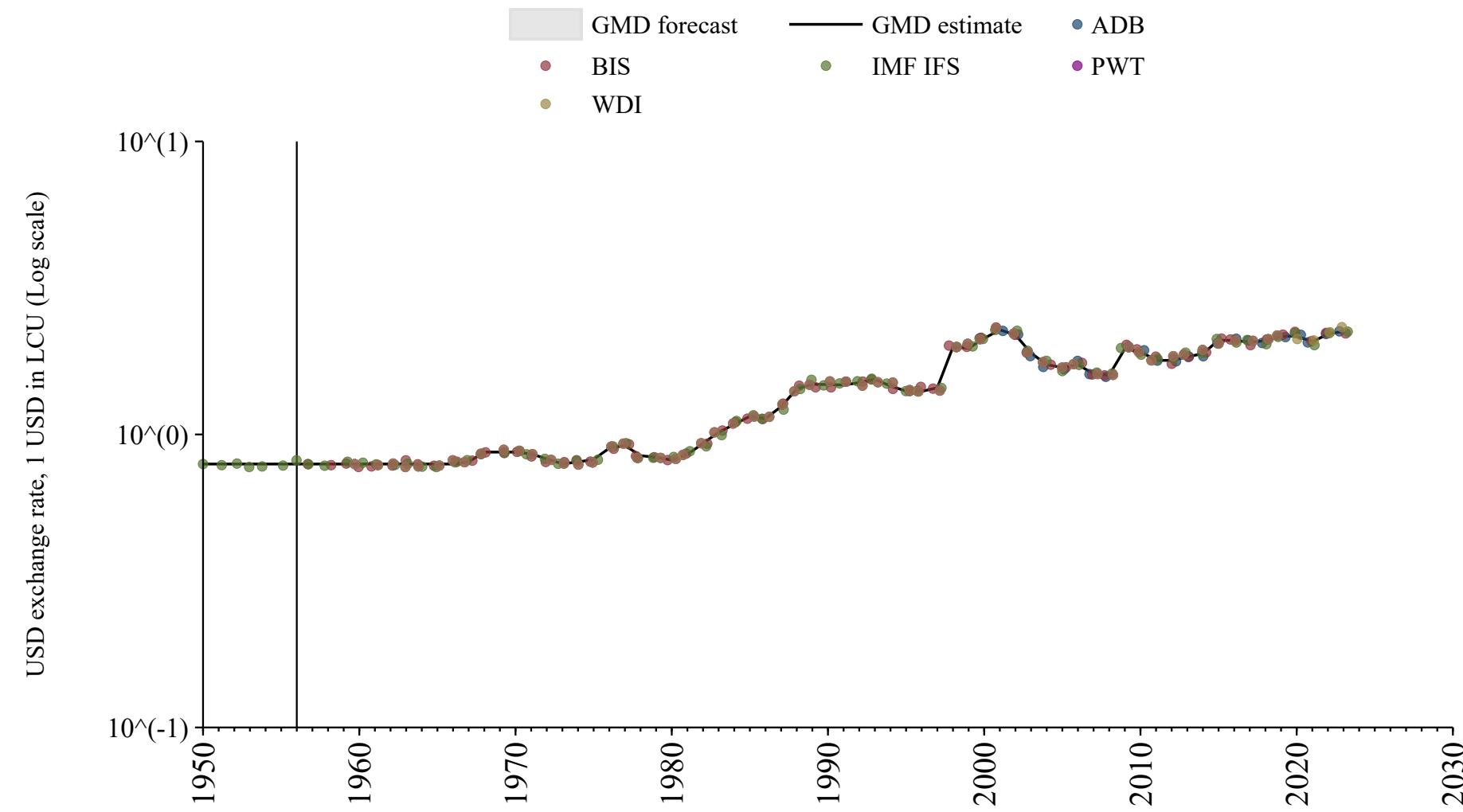
Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



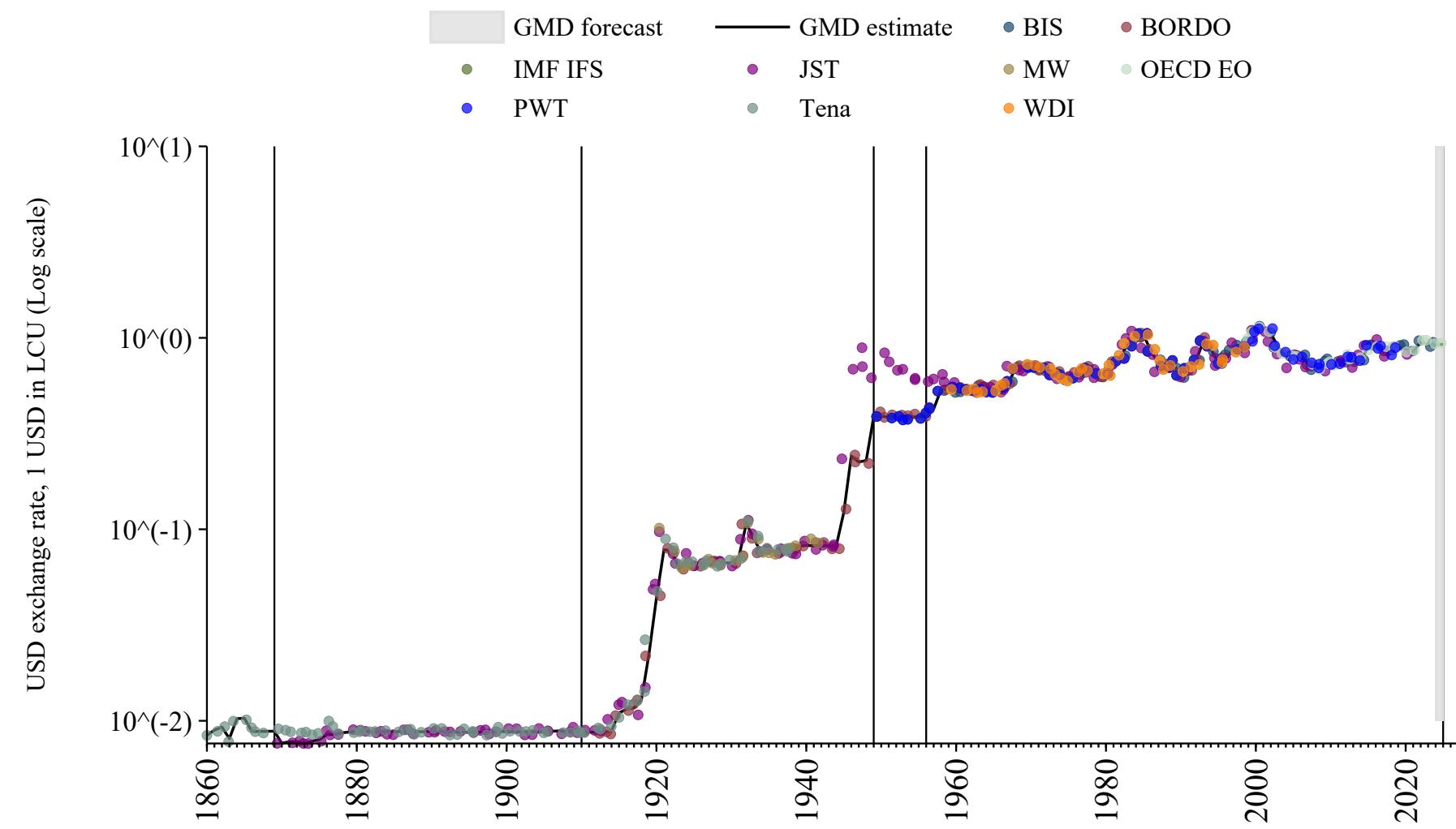
Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



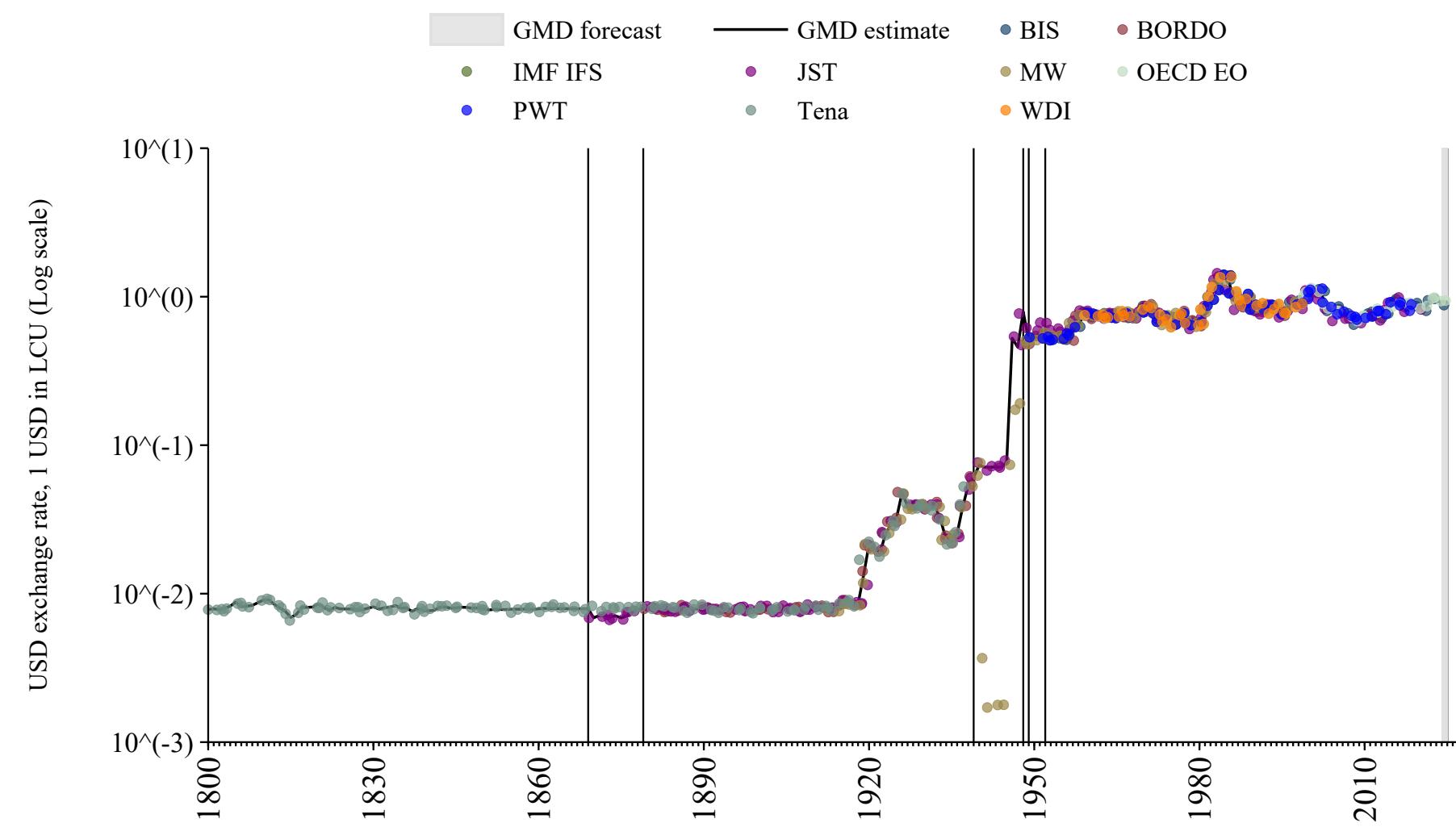
Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1860 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1910	Spliced using overlapping data in 1911
Bordo et al. (2001)	1911 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



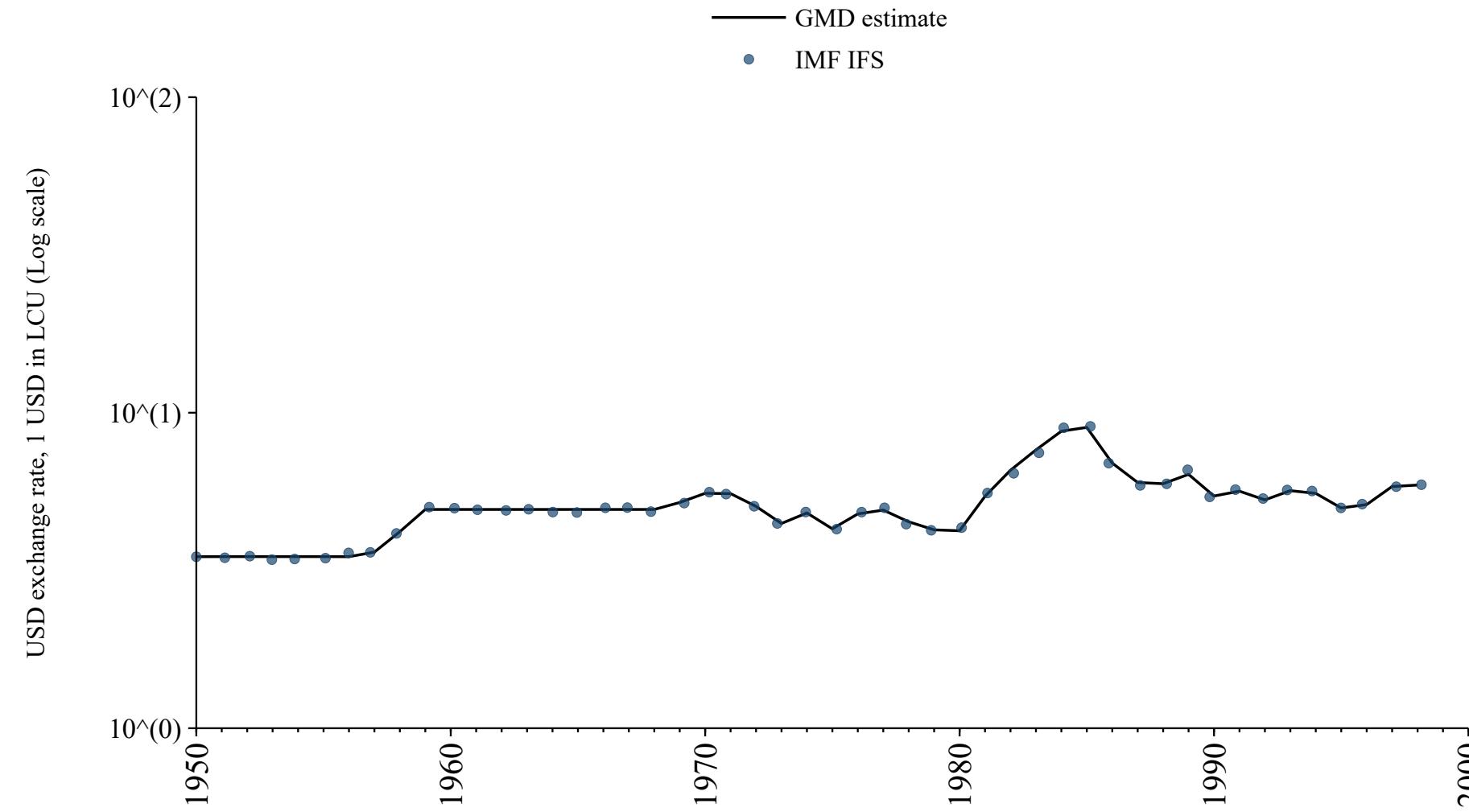
France

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880
Bordo et al. (2001)	1880 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
Jordà et al. (2017)	1940 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949
Bordo et al. (2001)	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1953 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



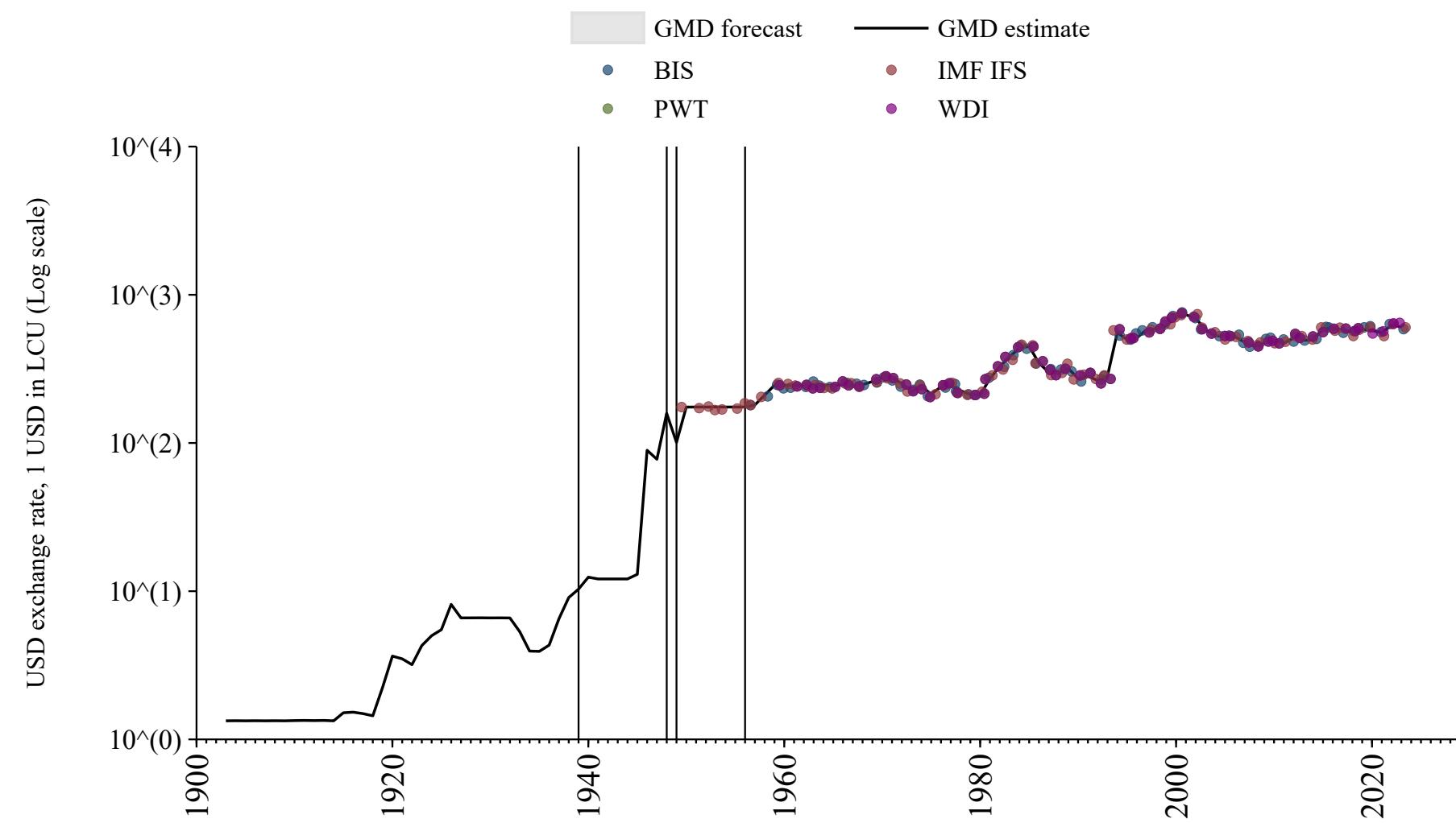
French Guiana

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999



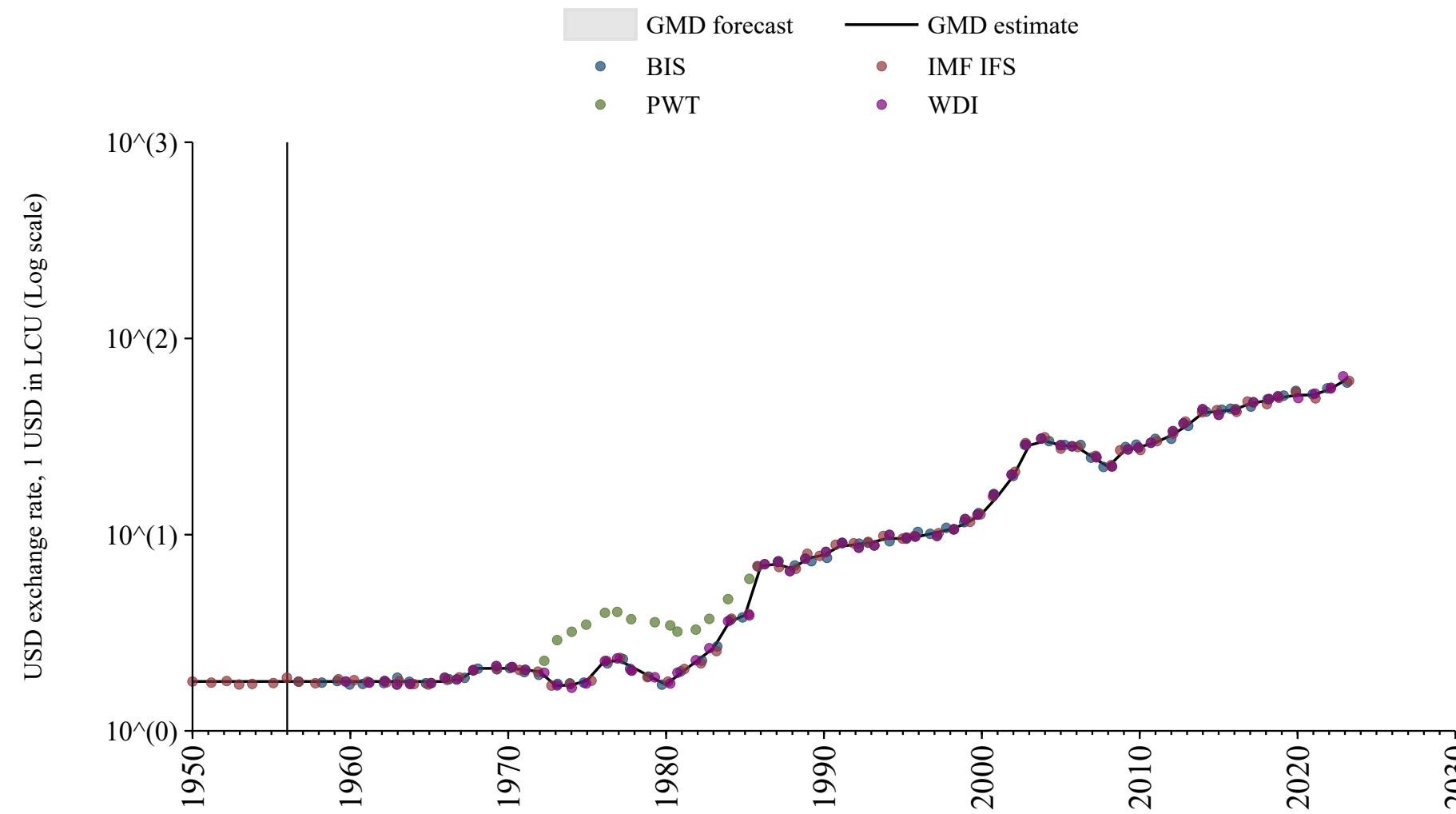
Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1903 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



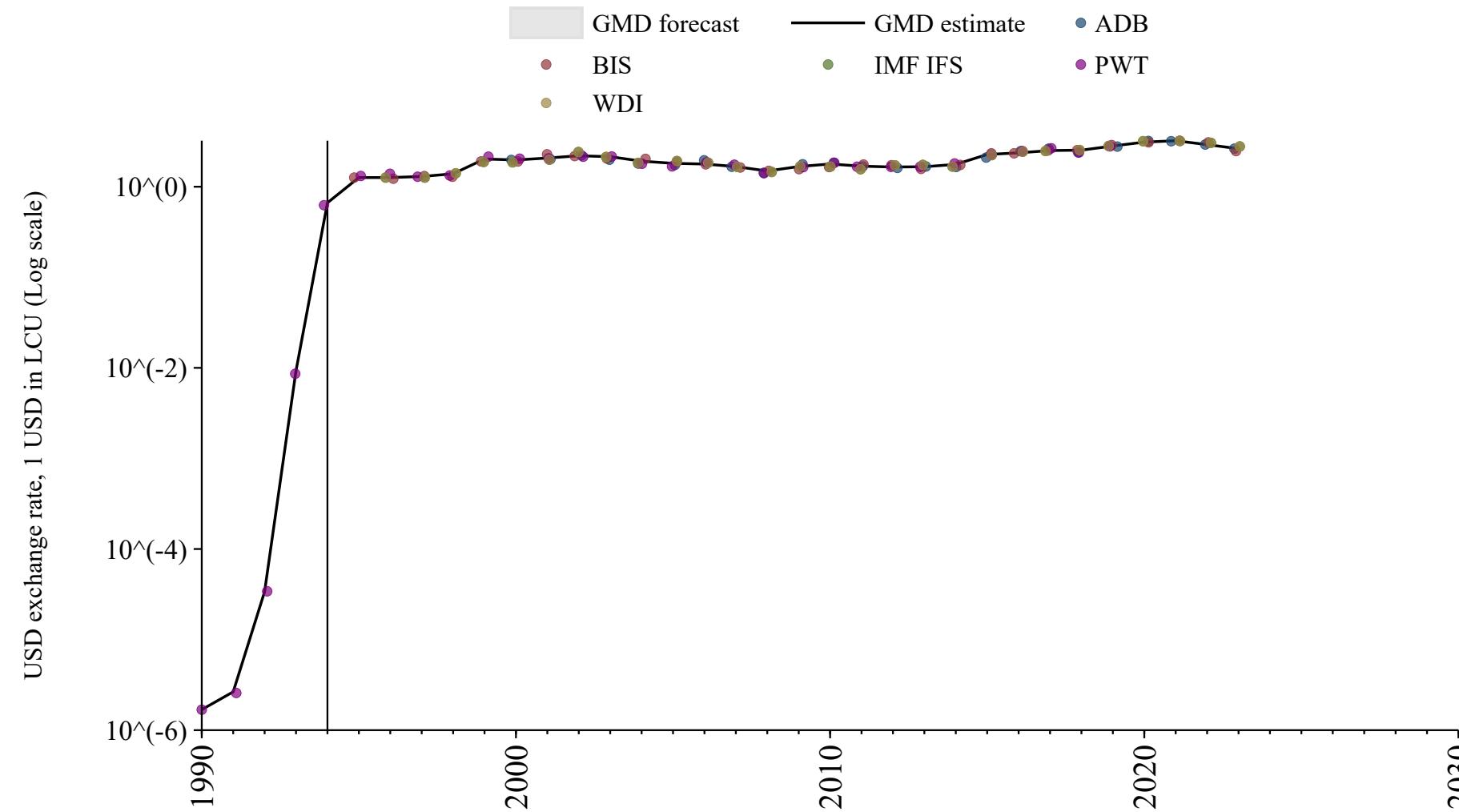
Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



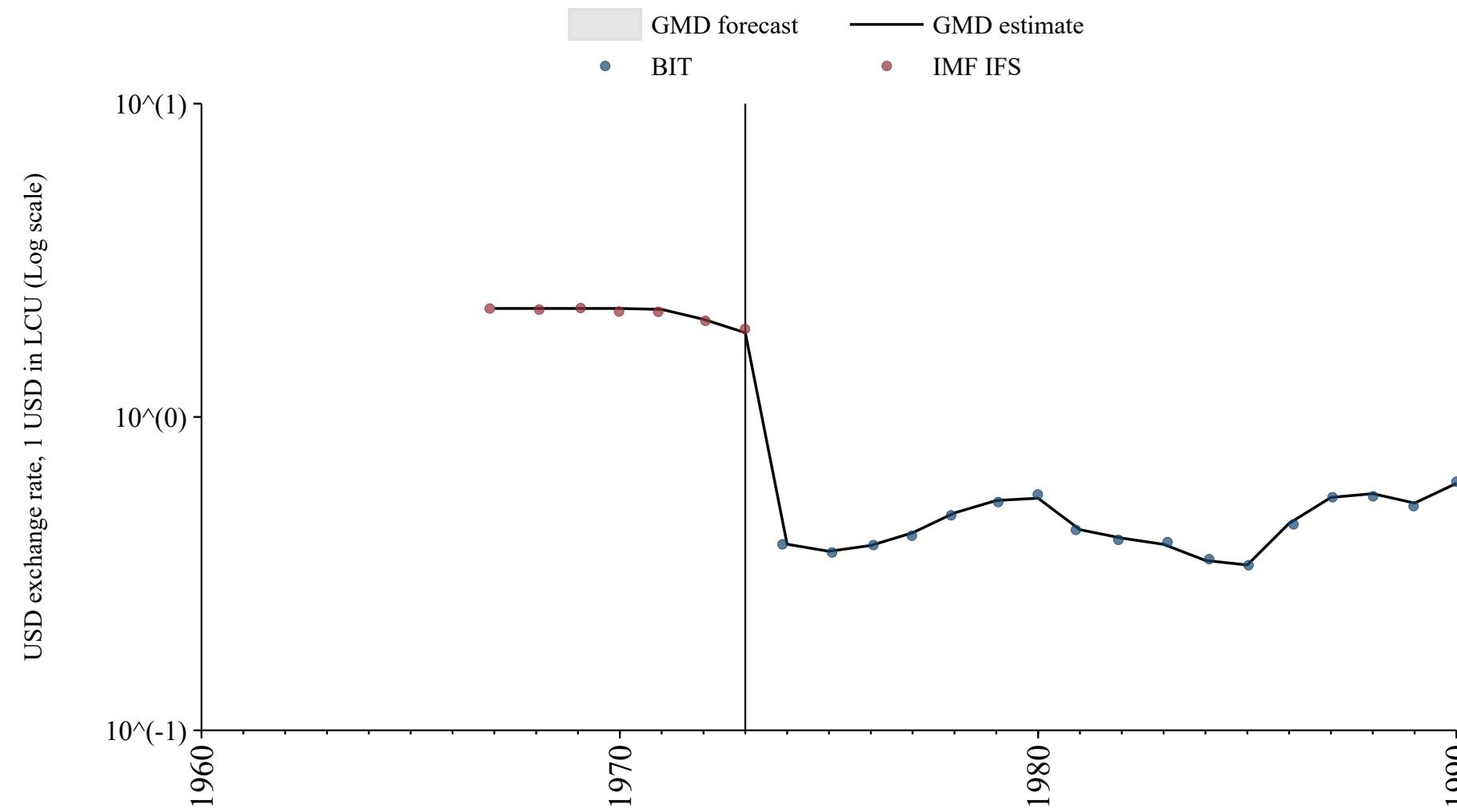
Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



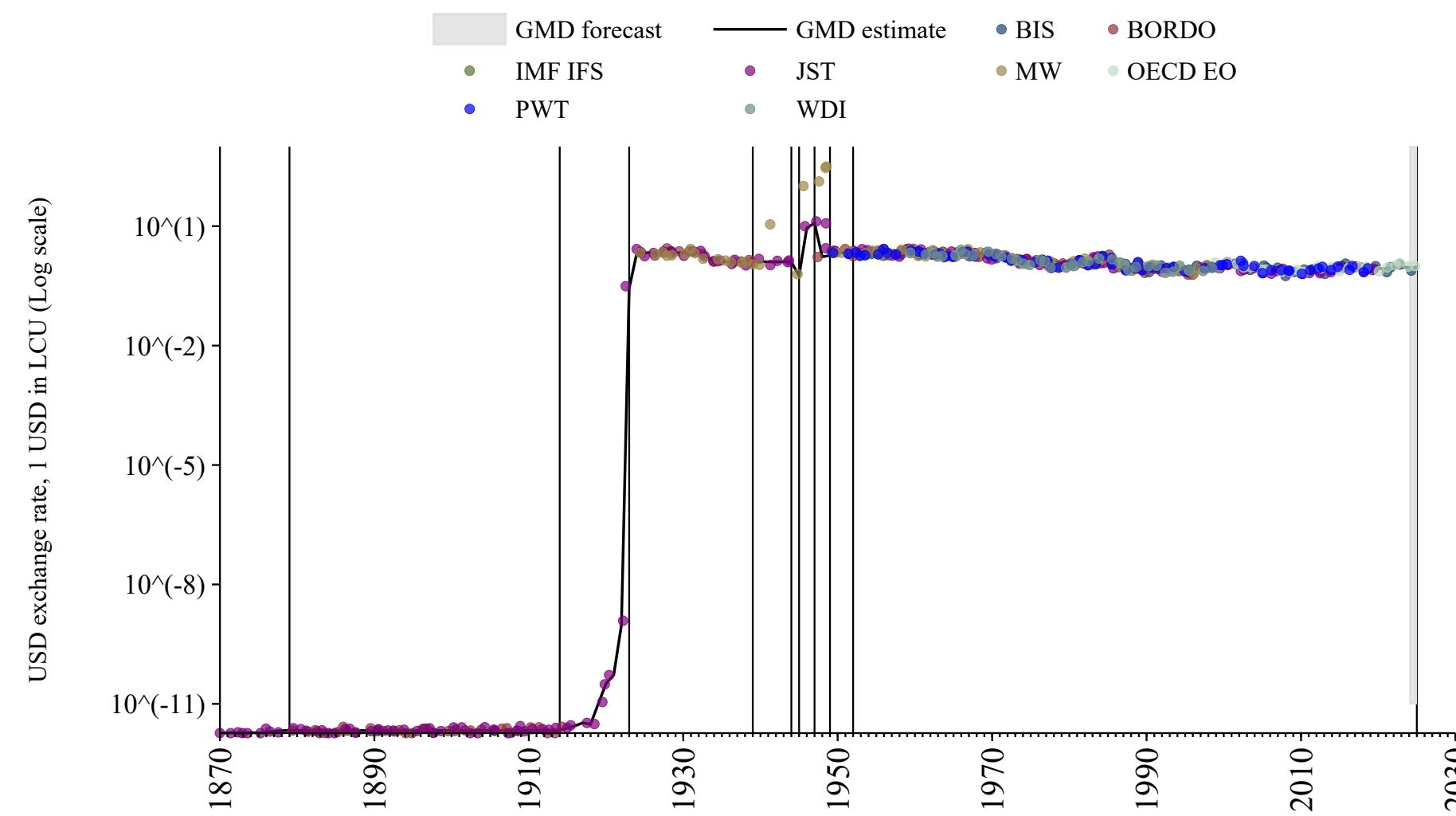
German Democratic Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1967 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974
Banca d'Italia (2024)	1974 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991



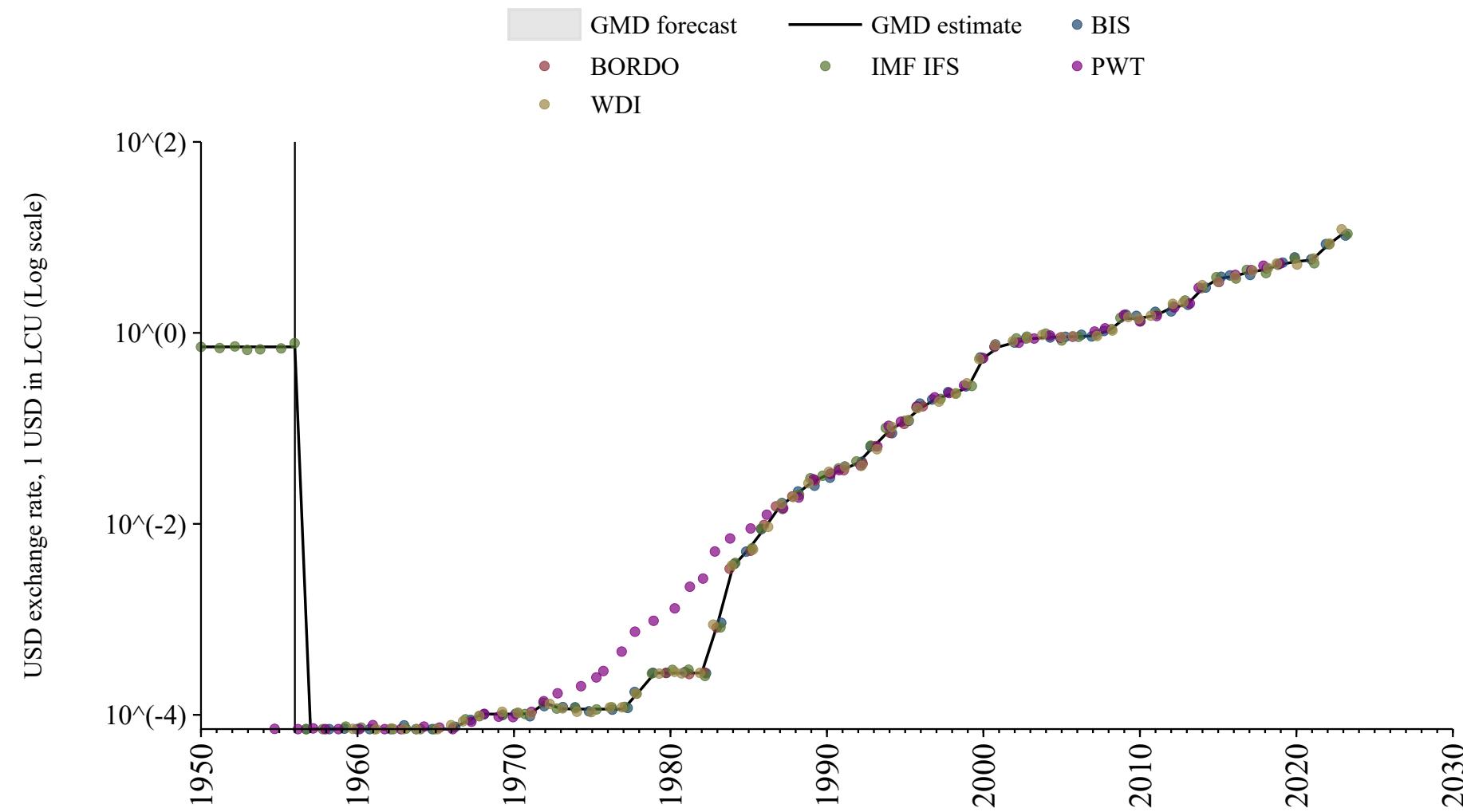
Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880
Bordo et al. (2001)	1880 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915
Jordà et al. (2017)	1915 - 1923	Spliced using overlapping data in 1924
Bordo et al. (2001)	1924 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
Jordà et al. (2017)	1940 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1945 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946
Jordà et al. (2017)	1946 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
Bordo et al. (2001)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1953 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



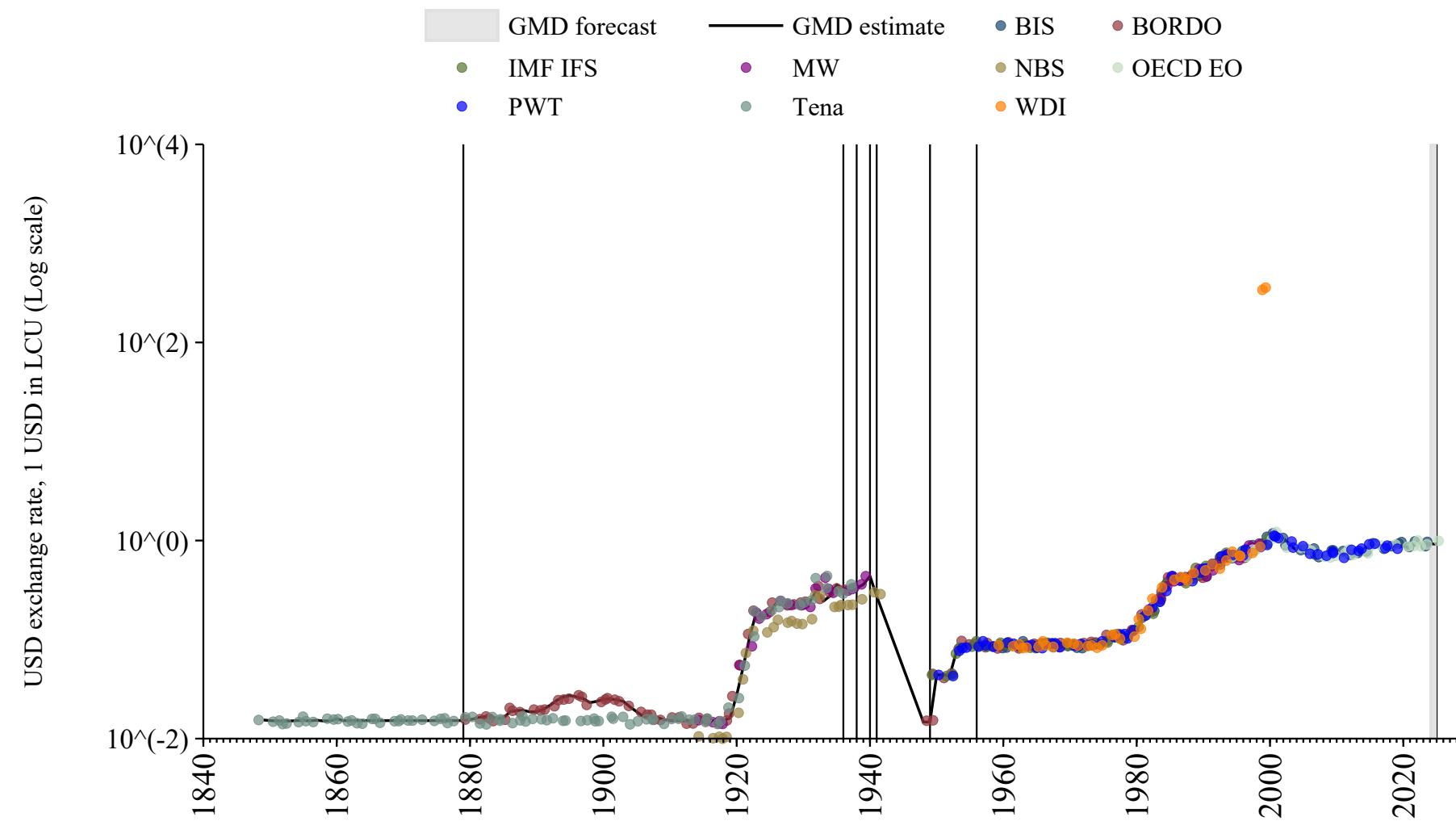
Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



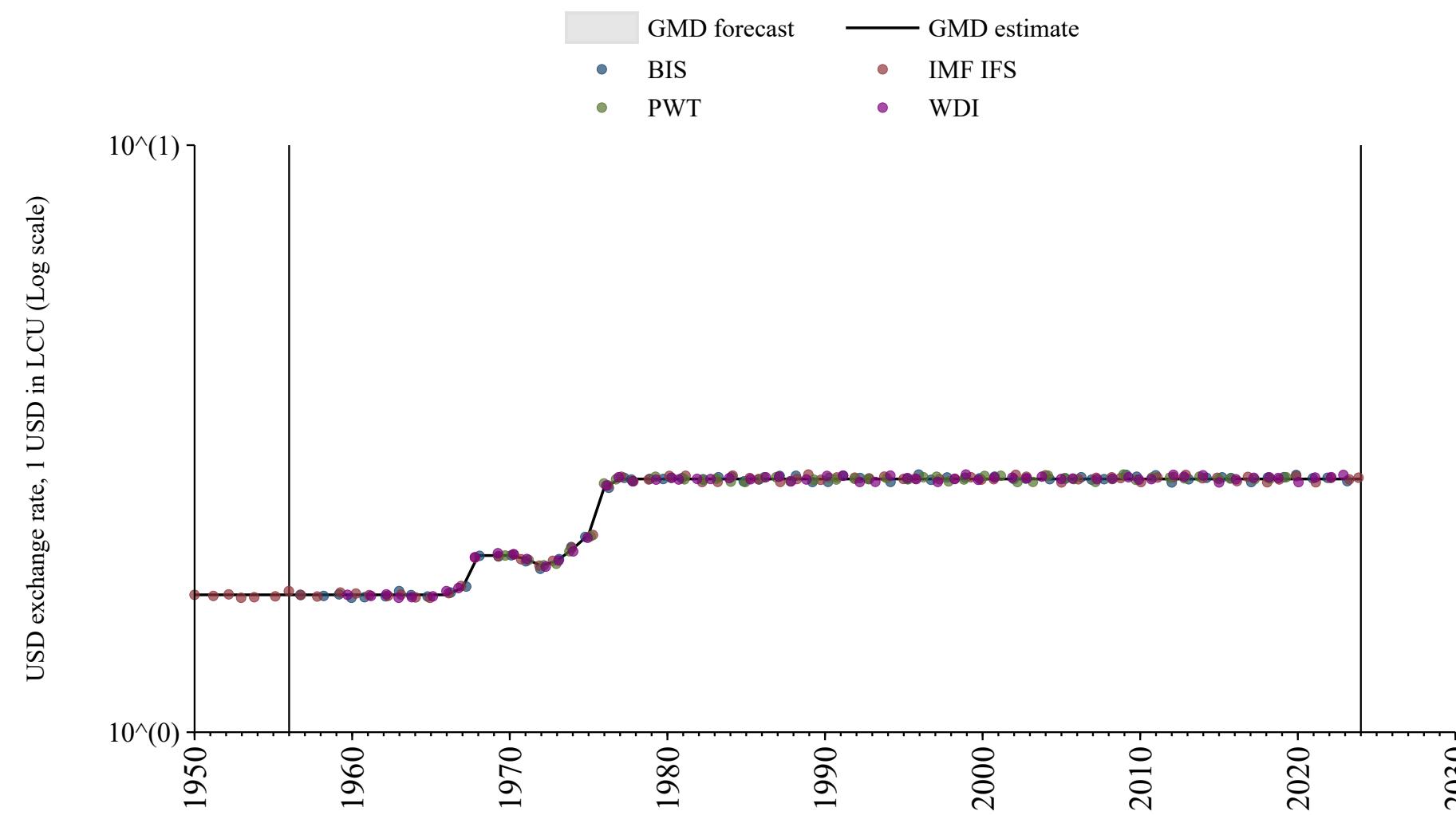
Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1849 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880
Bordo et al. (2001)	1880 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1937 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1939 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1941 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942
Bordo et al. (2001)	1942 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



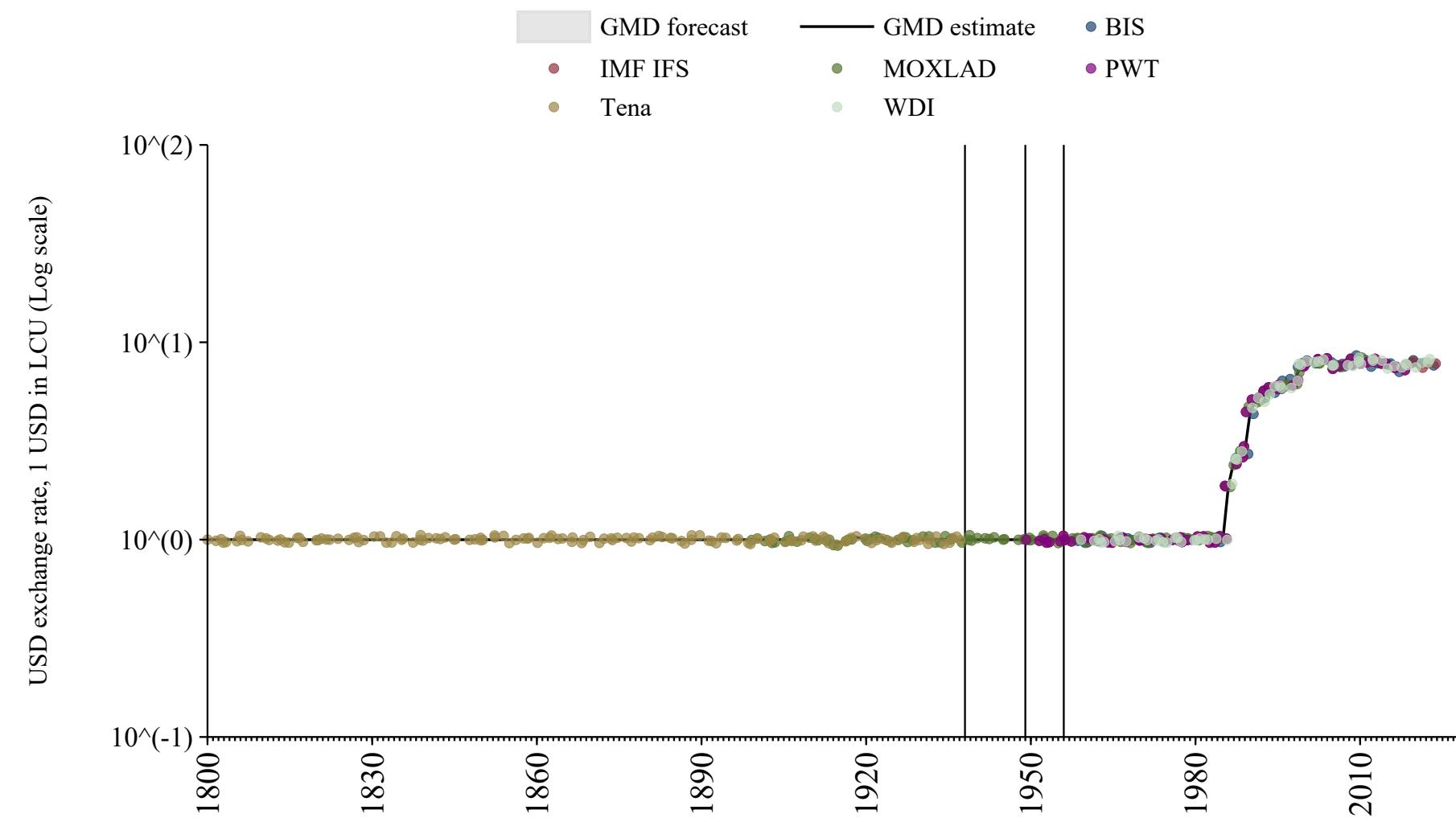
Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025



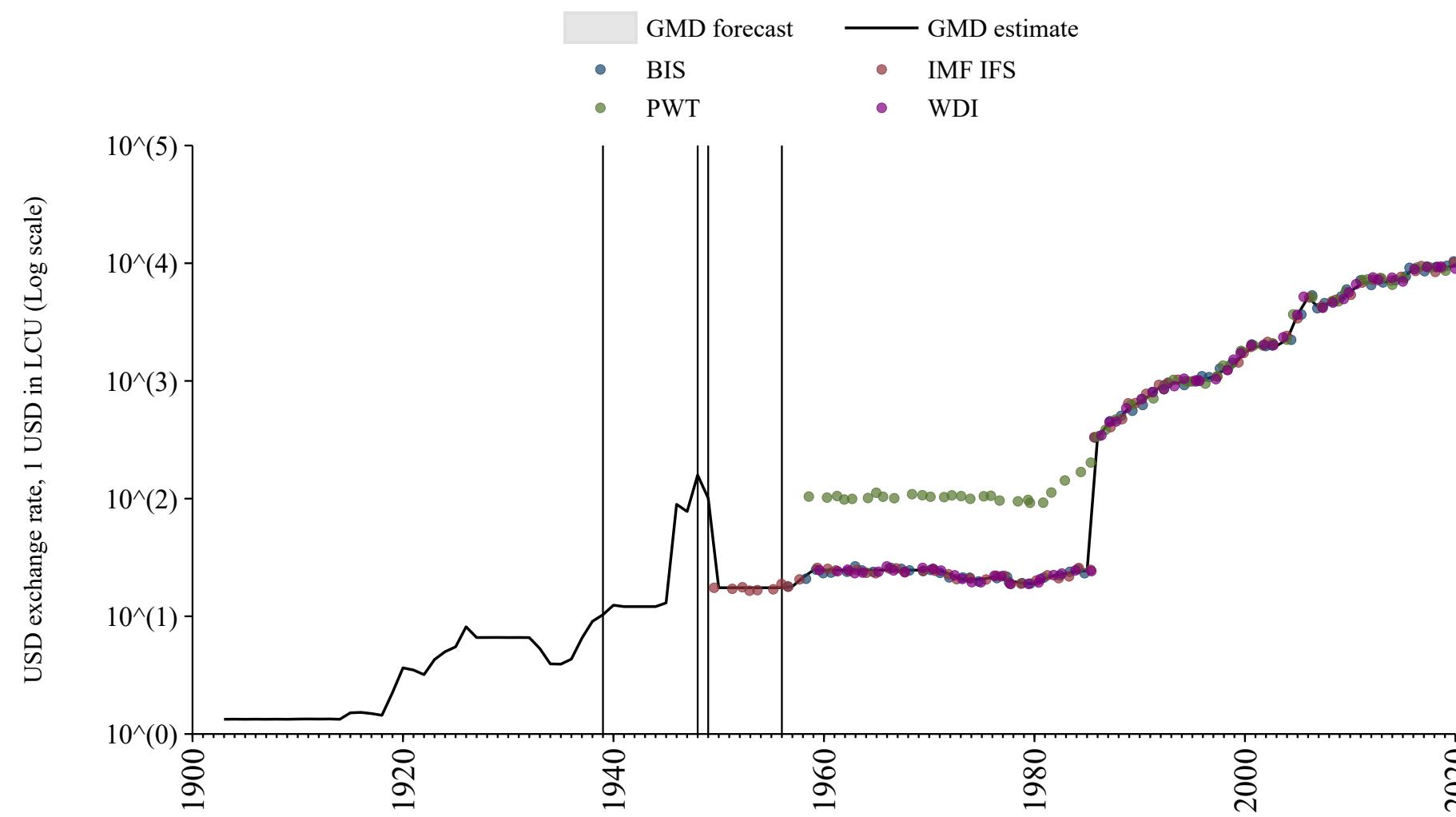
Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



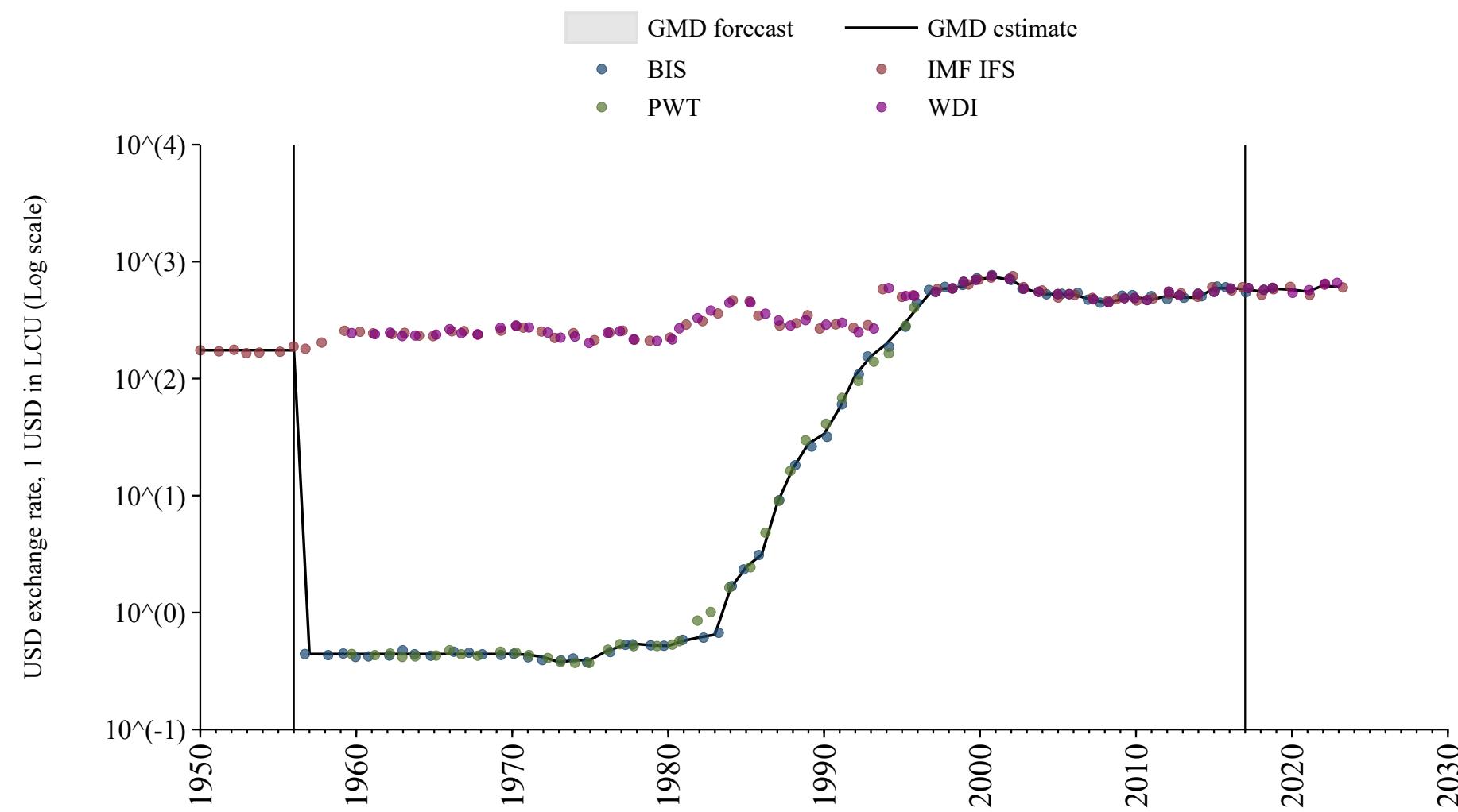
Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1903 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



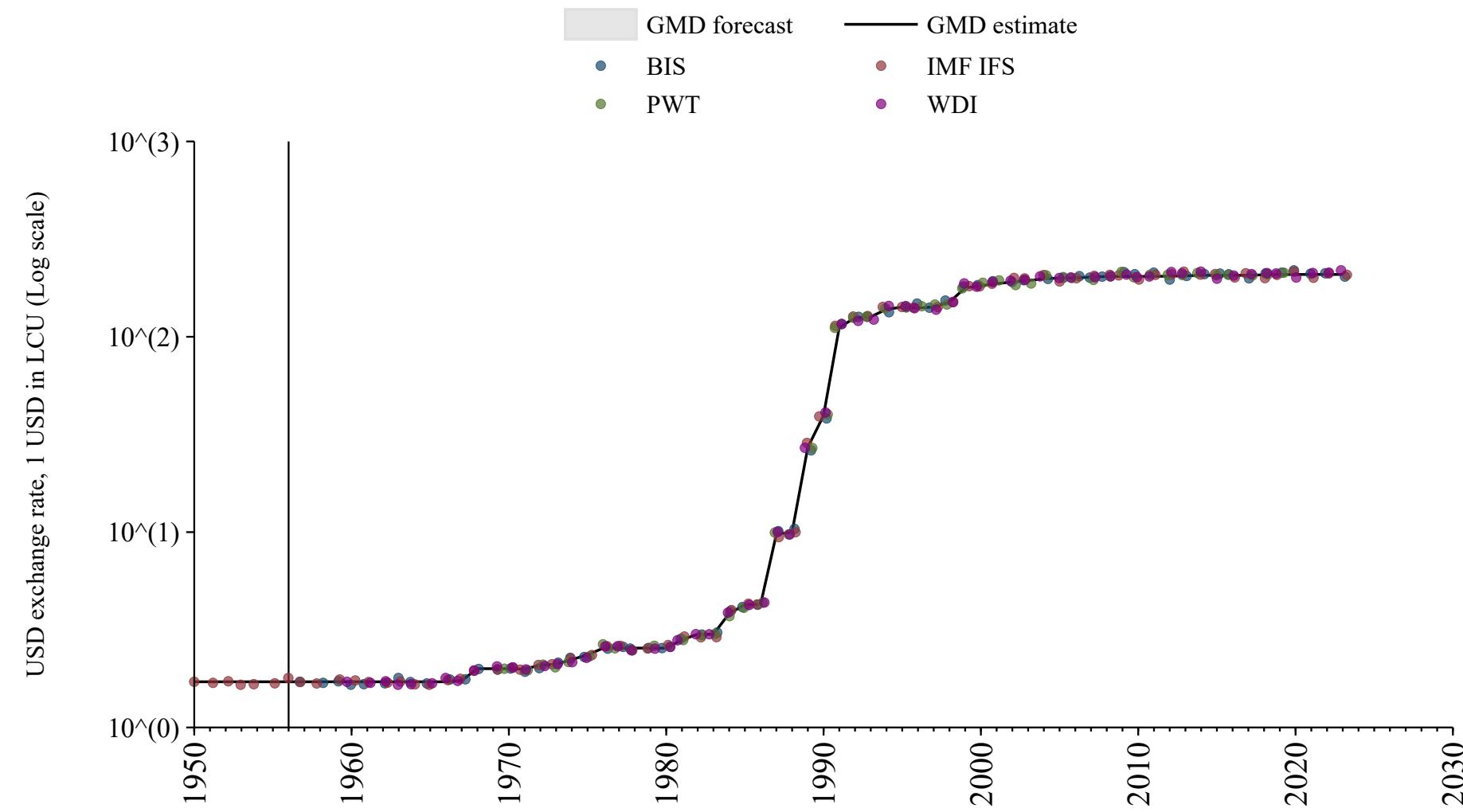
Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2018 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



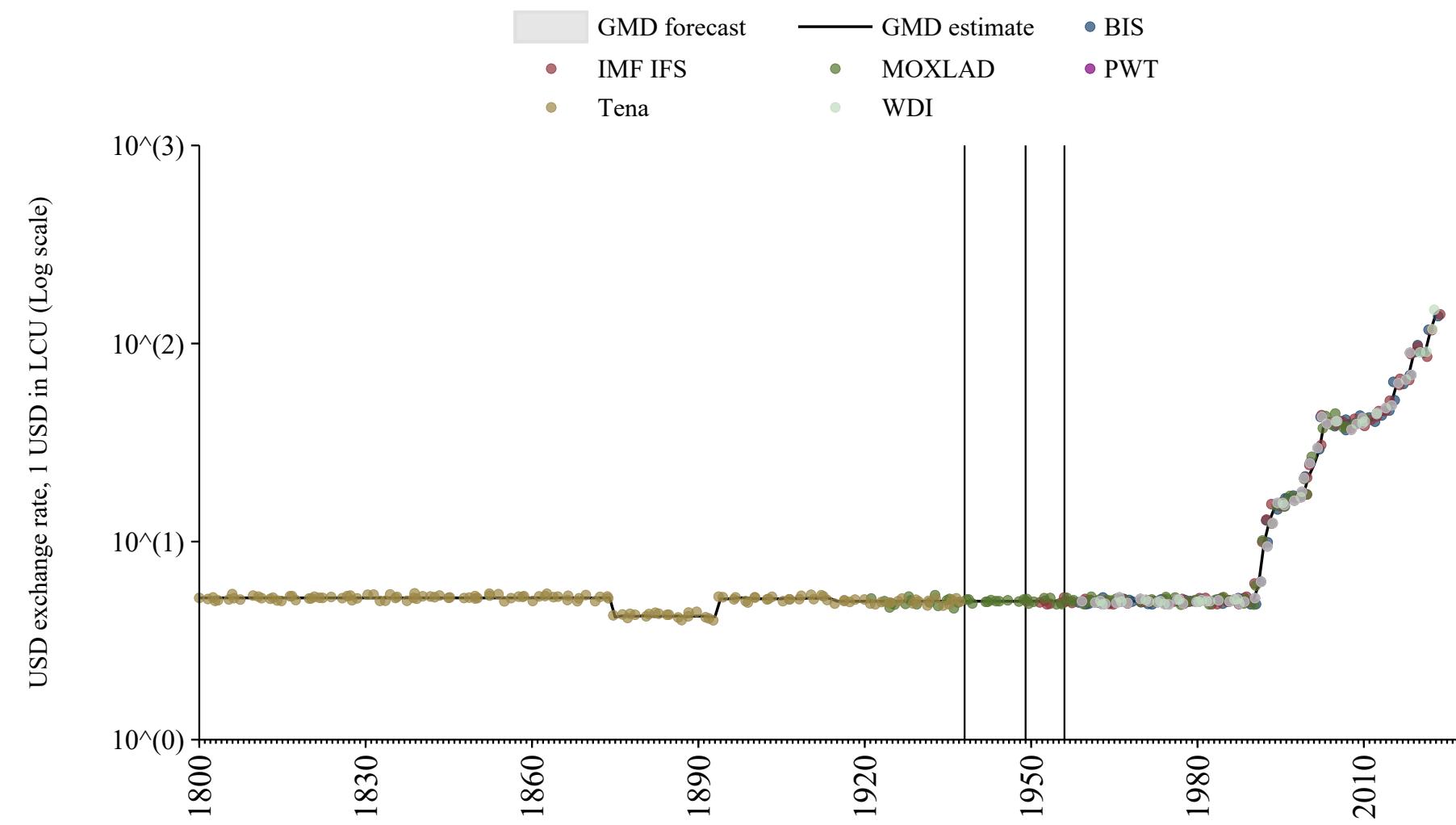
Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



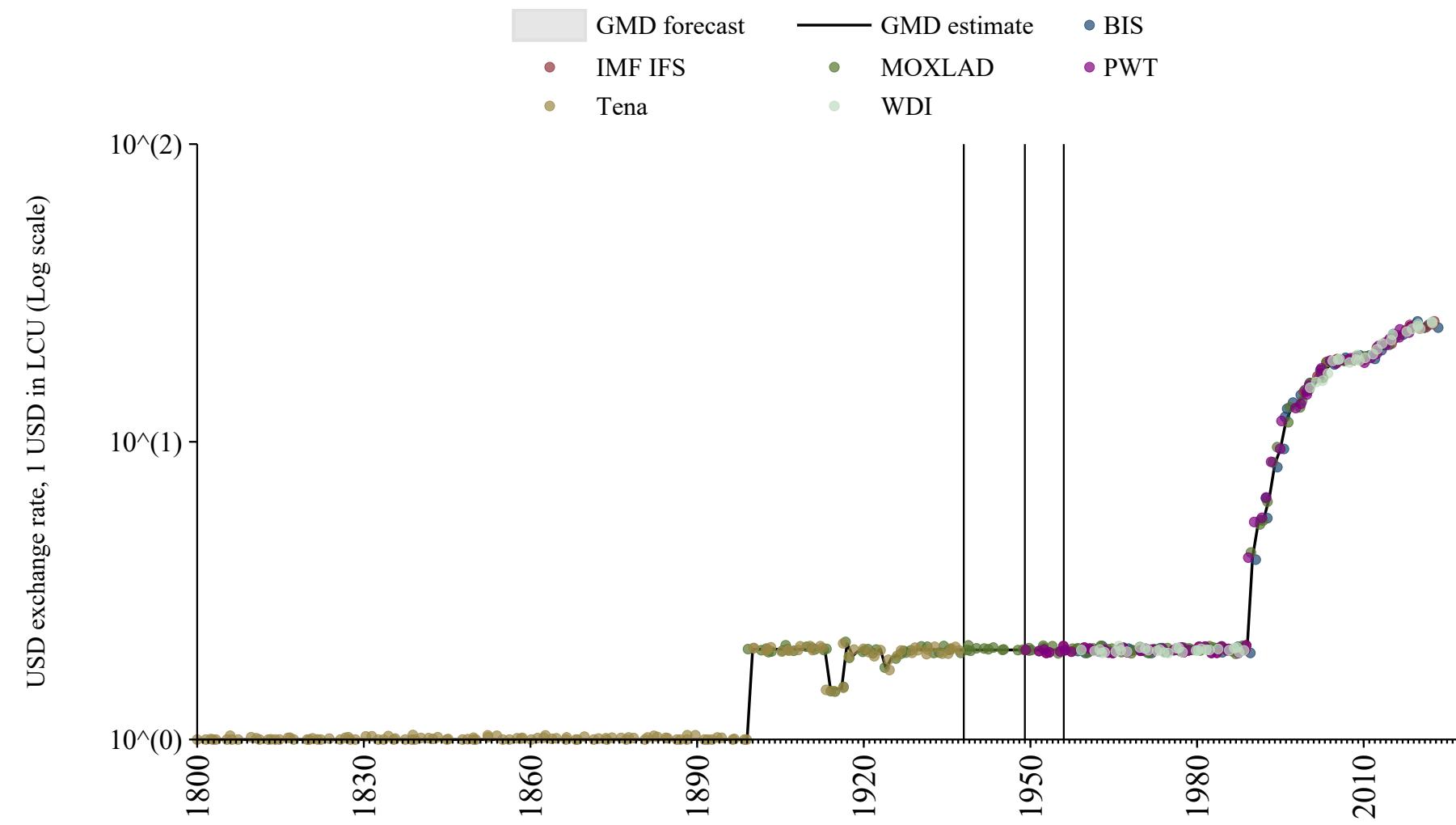
Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



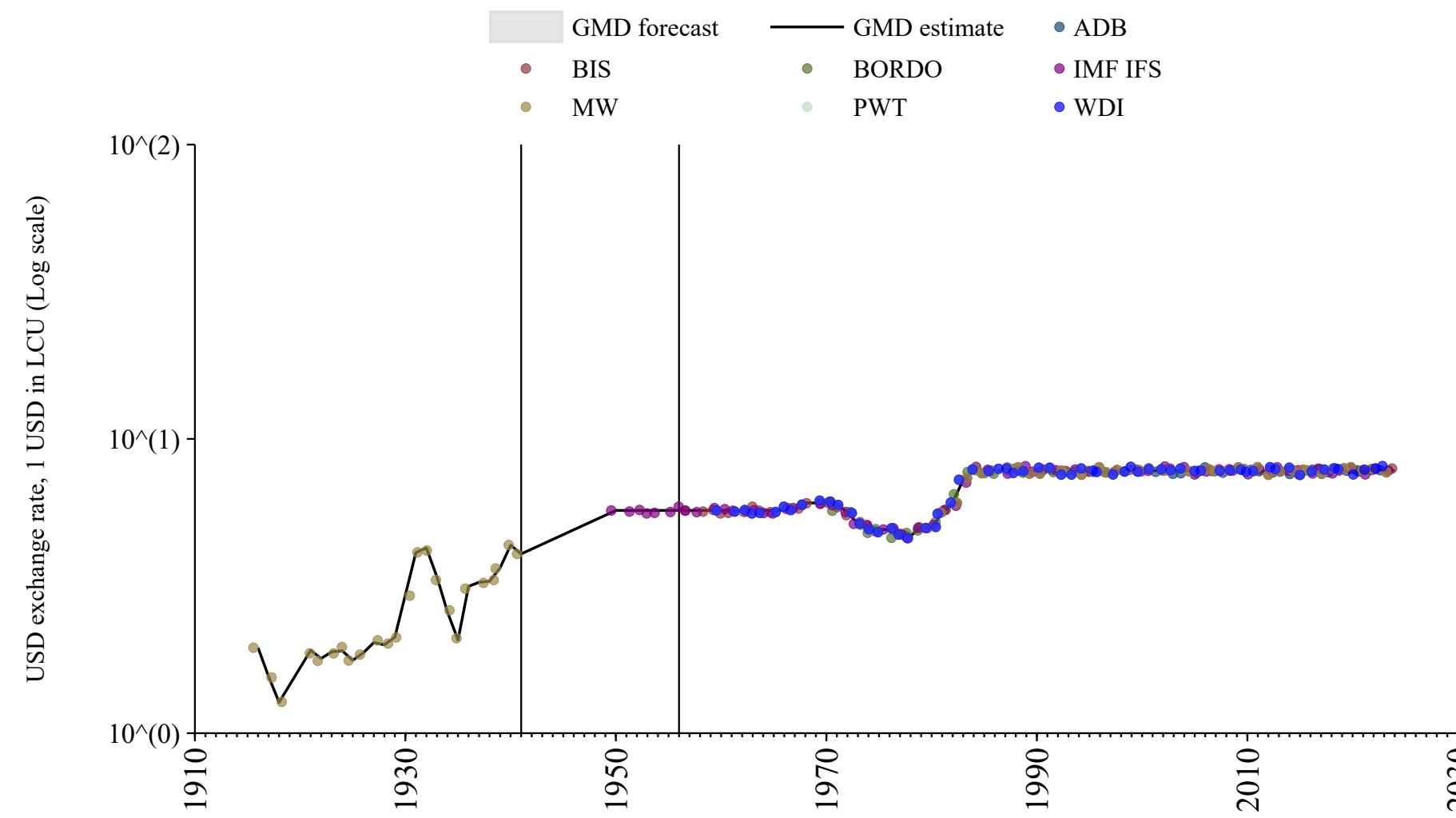
Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



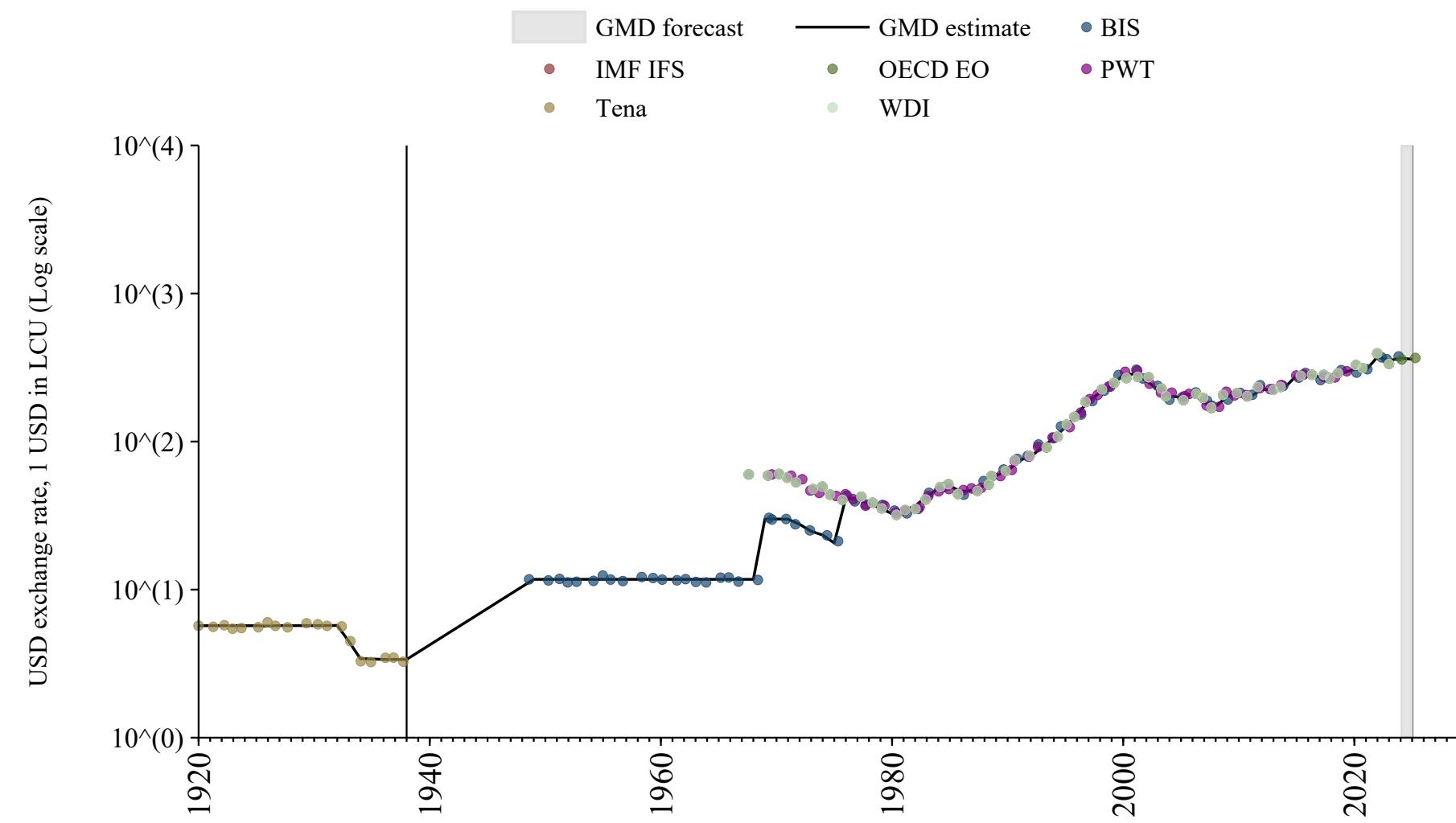
Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1916 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1942 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



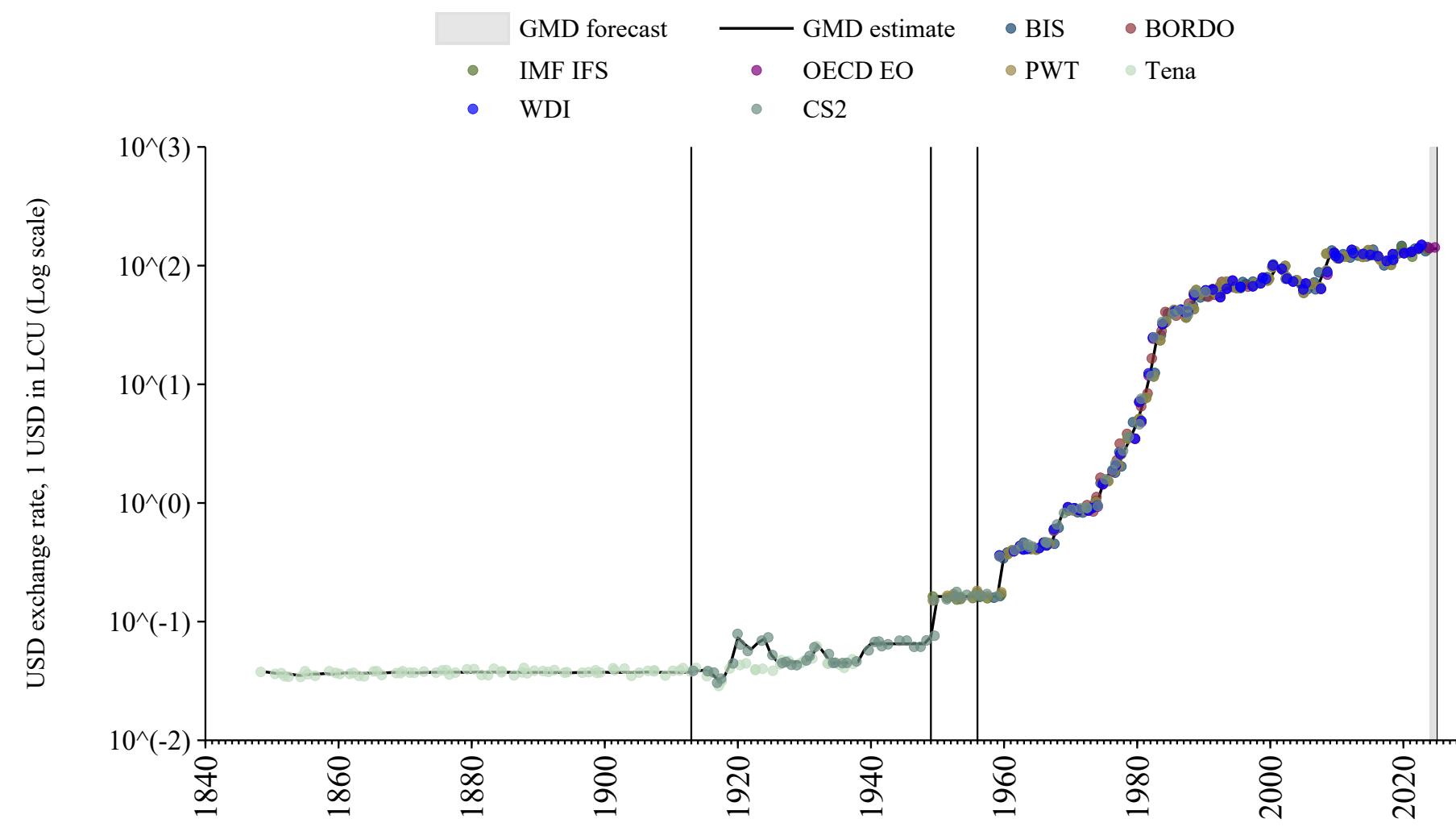
Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1939 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



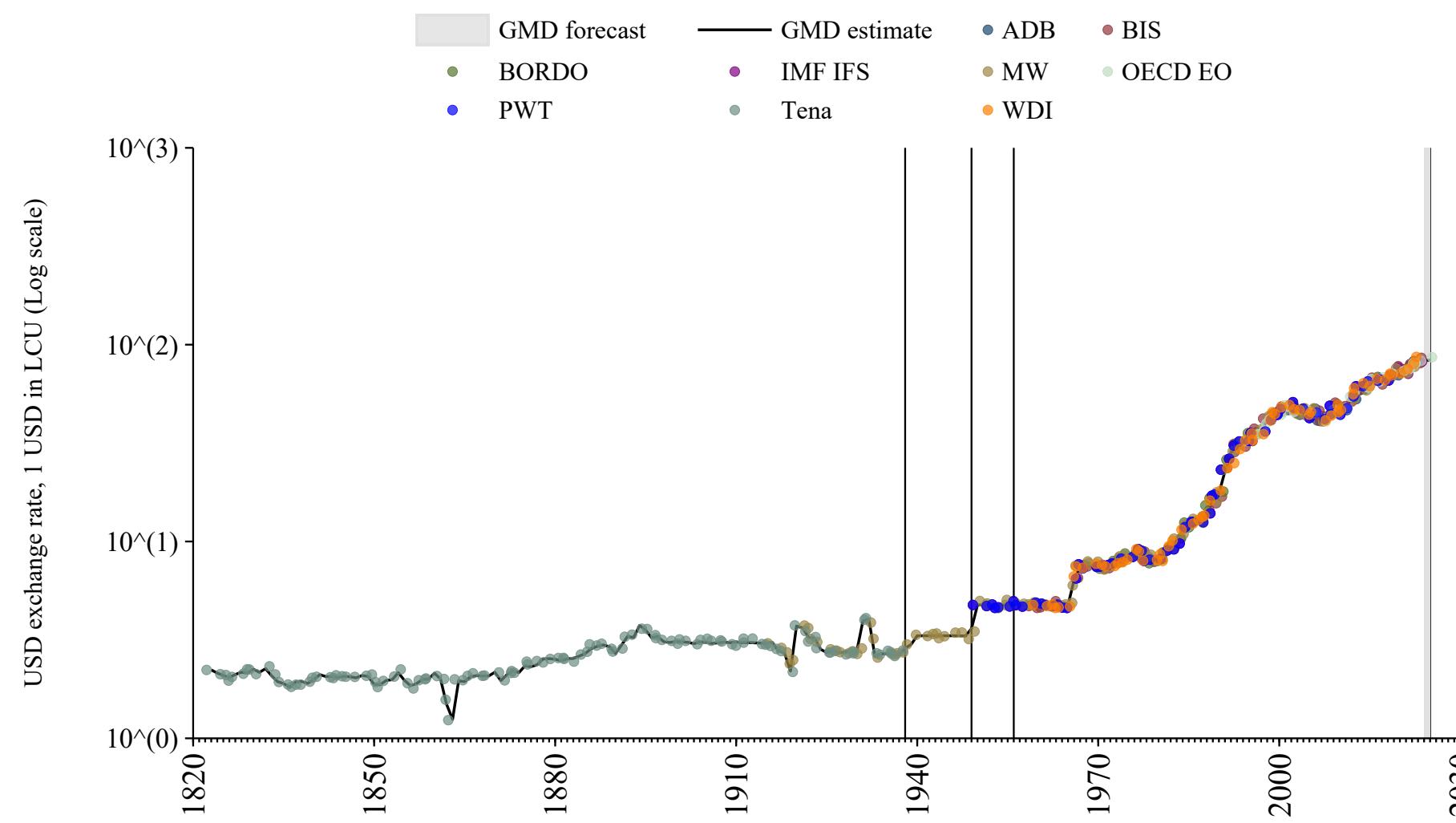
Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1849 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
Iceland (1997)	1914 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



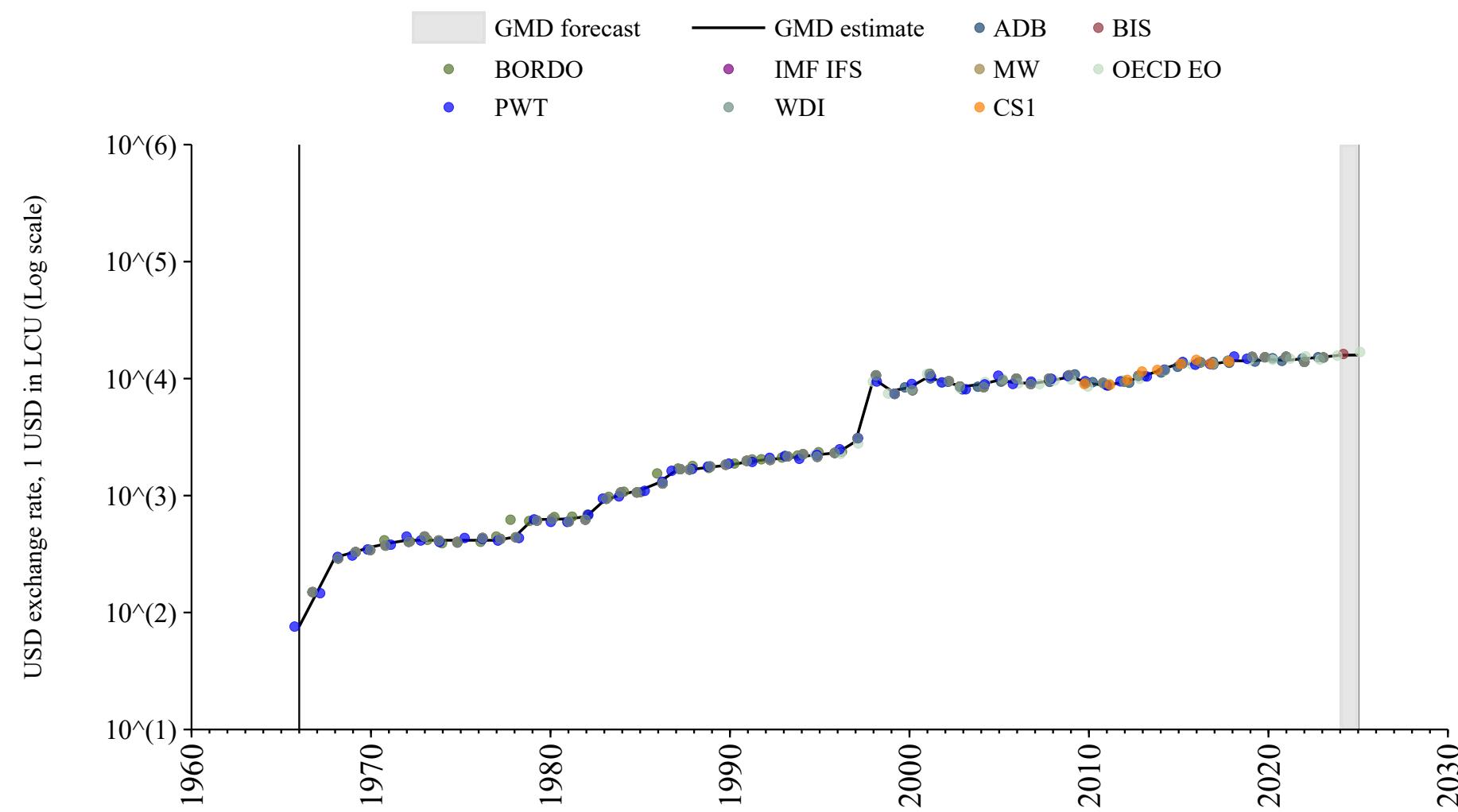
India

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1823 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



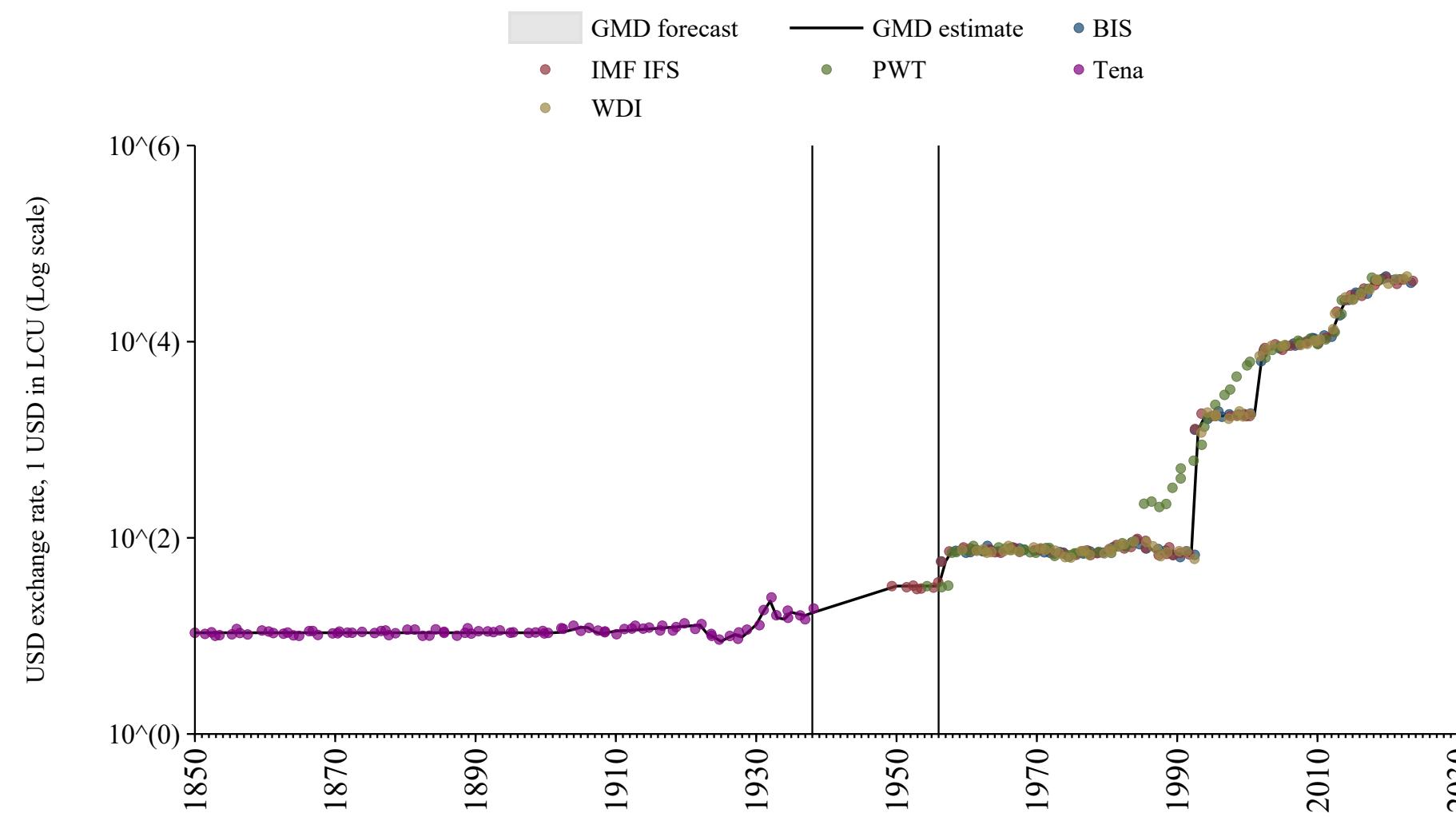
Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1966 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1967 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



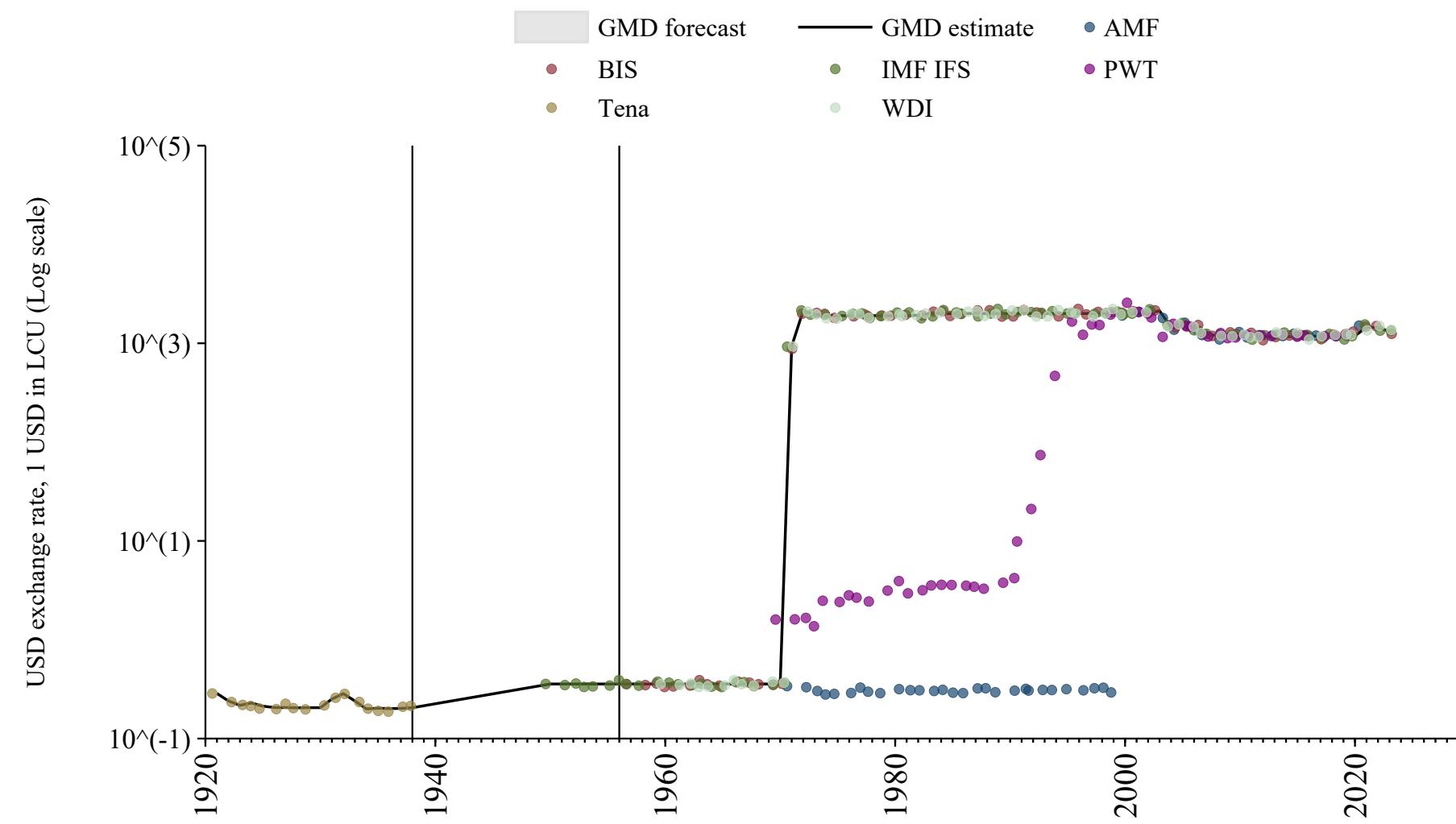
Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1850 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1939 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



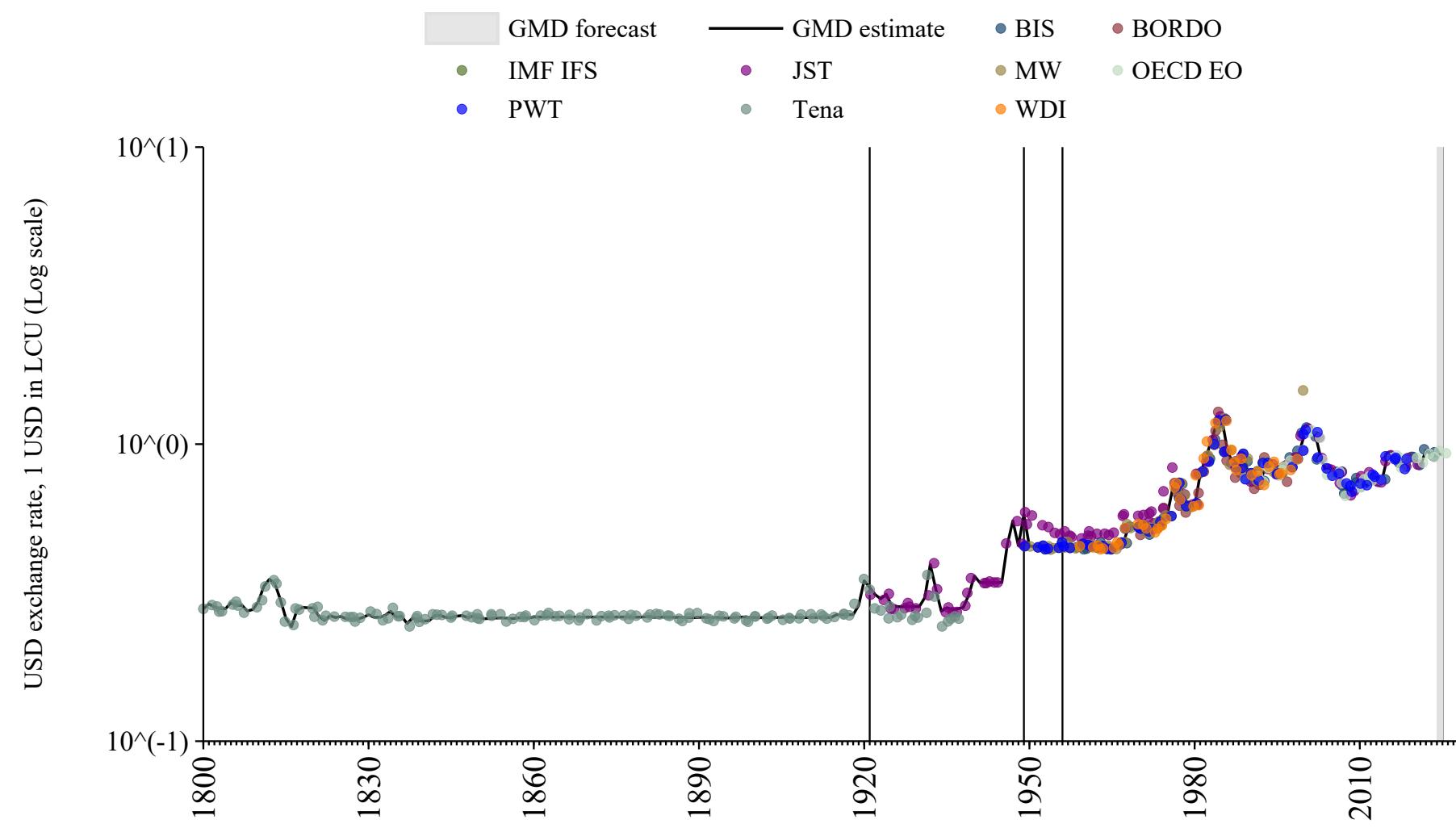
Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1921 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1939 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



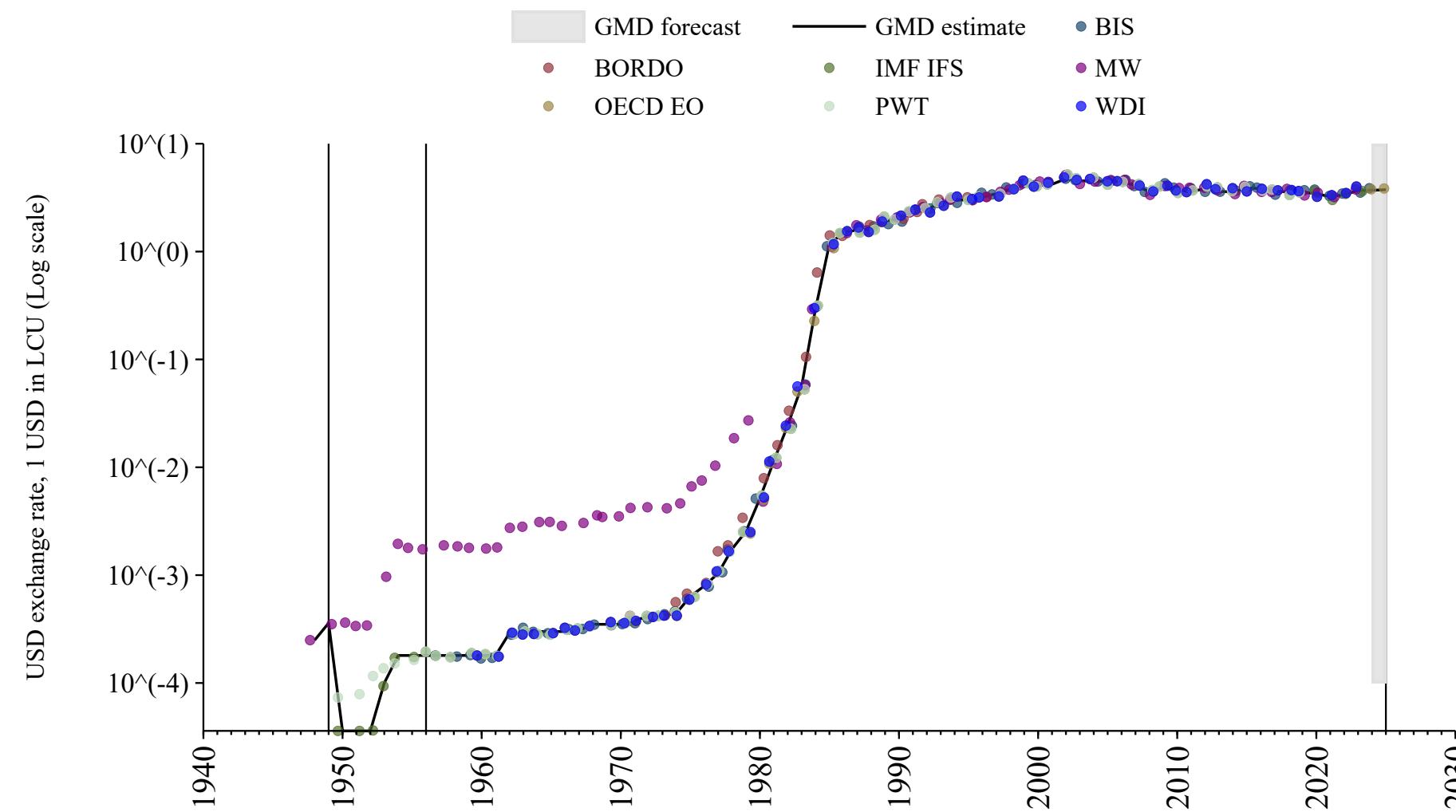
Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1921	Spliced using overlapping data in 1922
Jordà et al. (2017)	1922 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 201
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



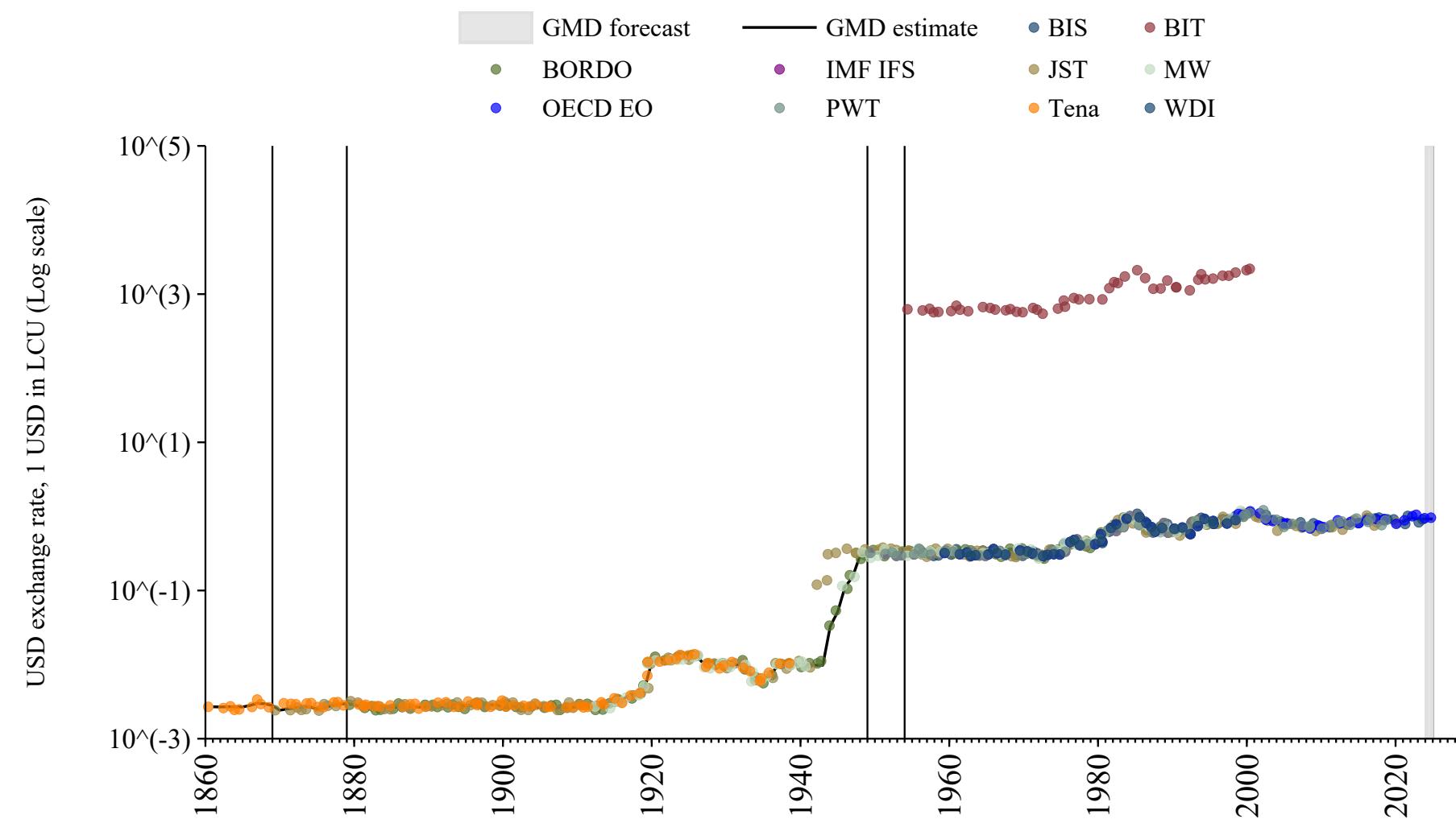
Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



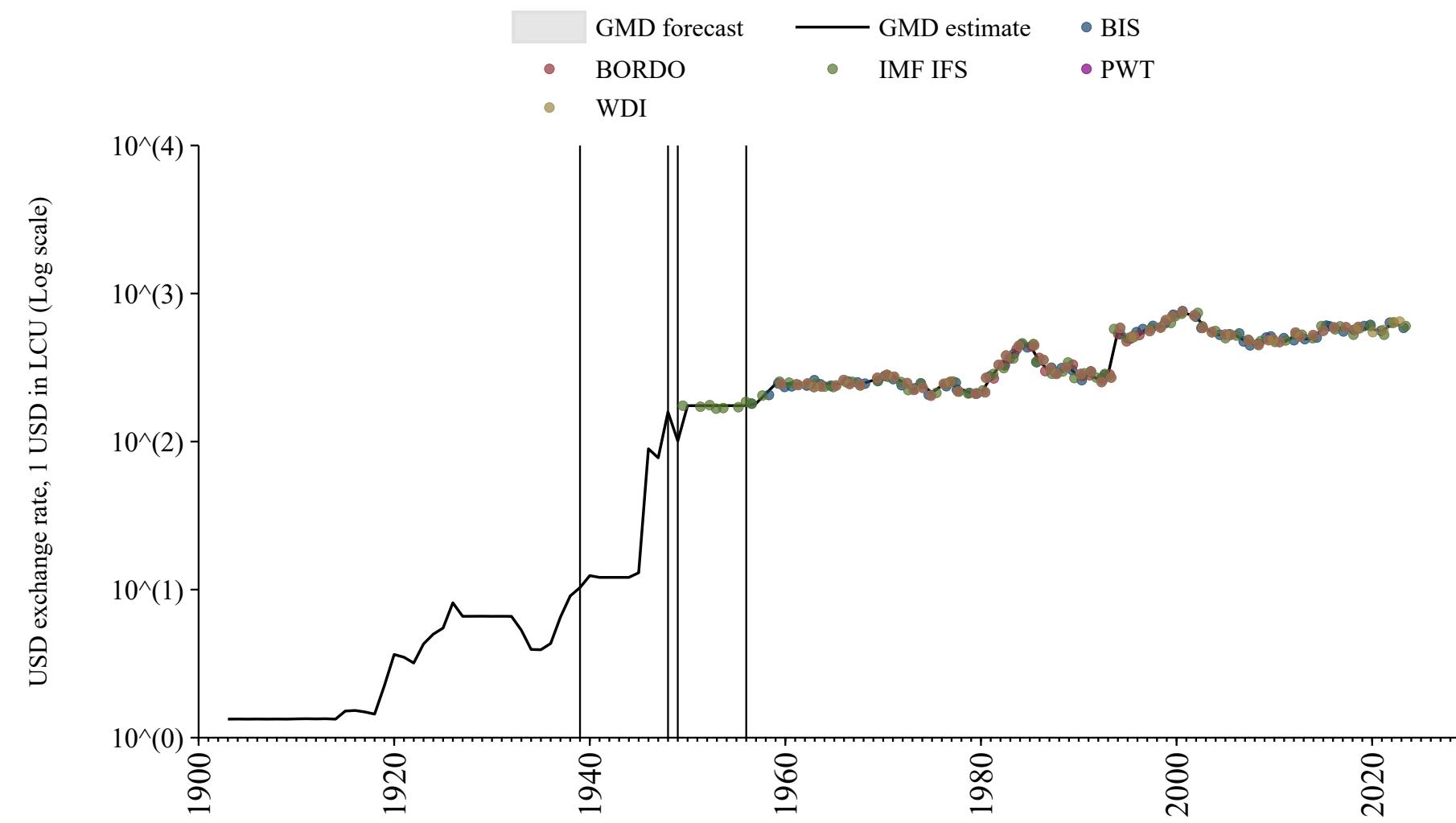
Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1861 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880
Bordo et al. (2001)	1880 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1955 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



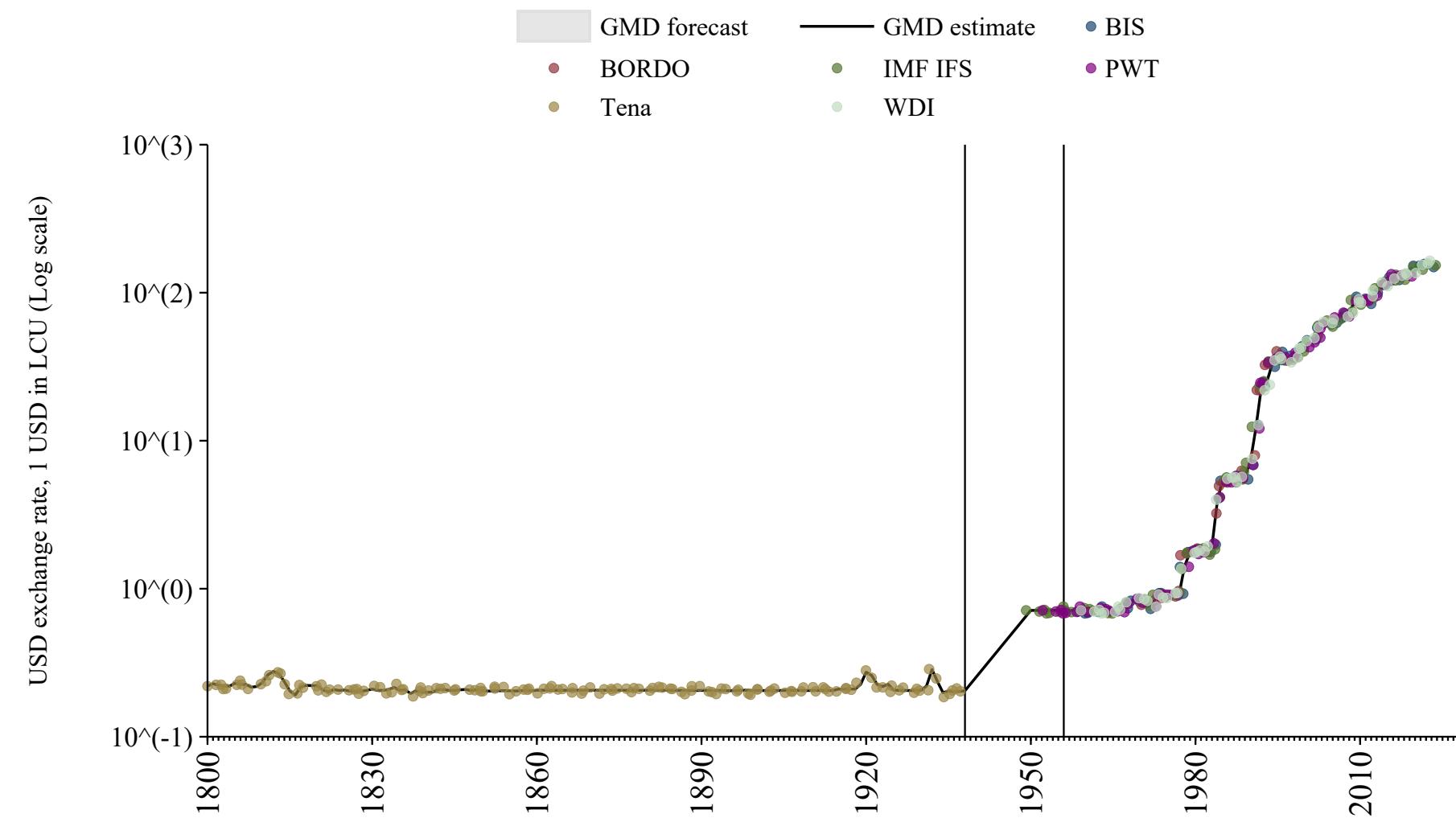
Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1903 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



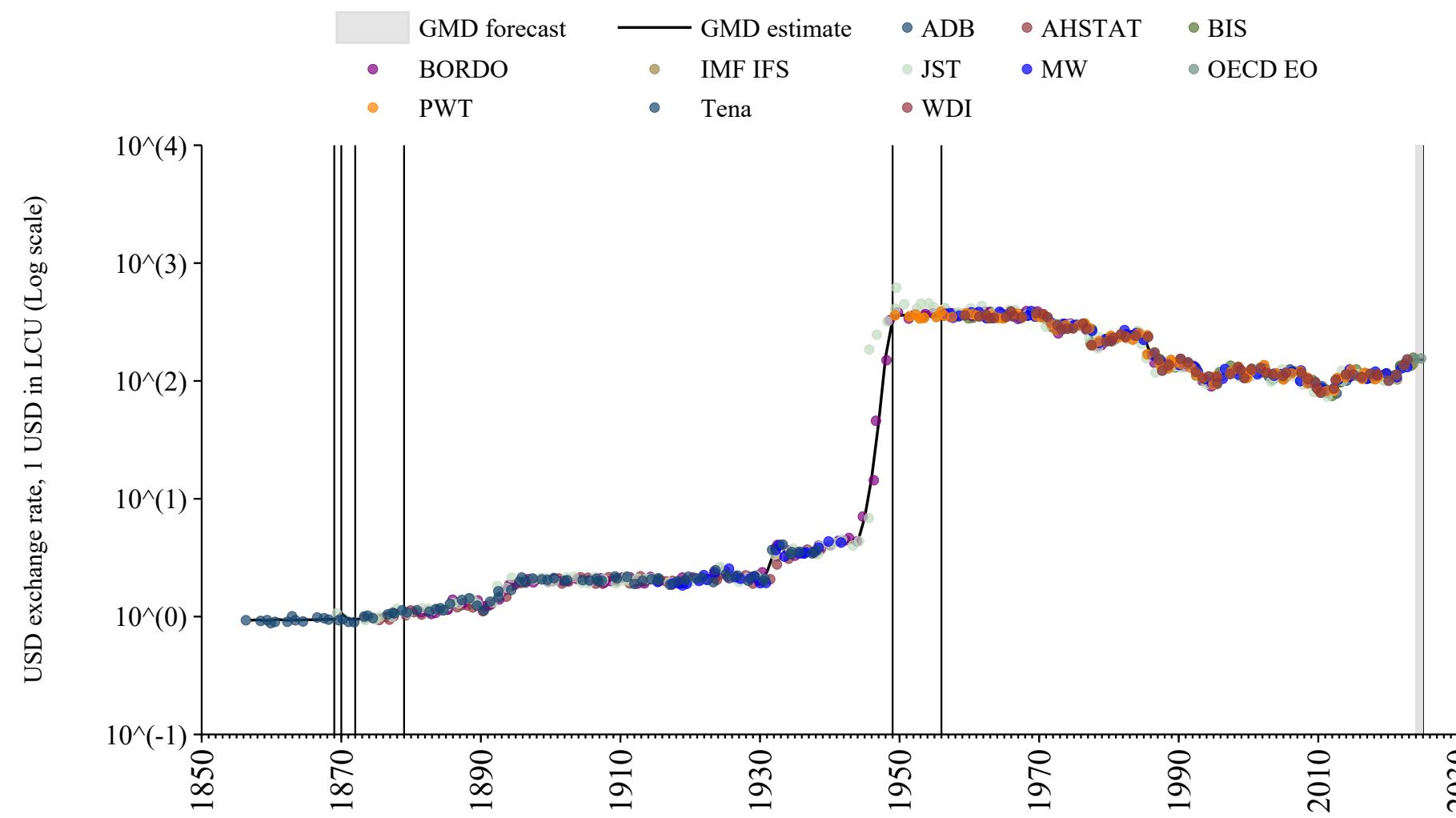
Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1939 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



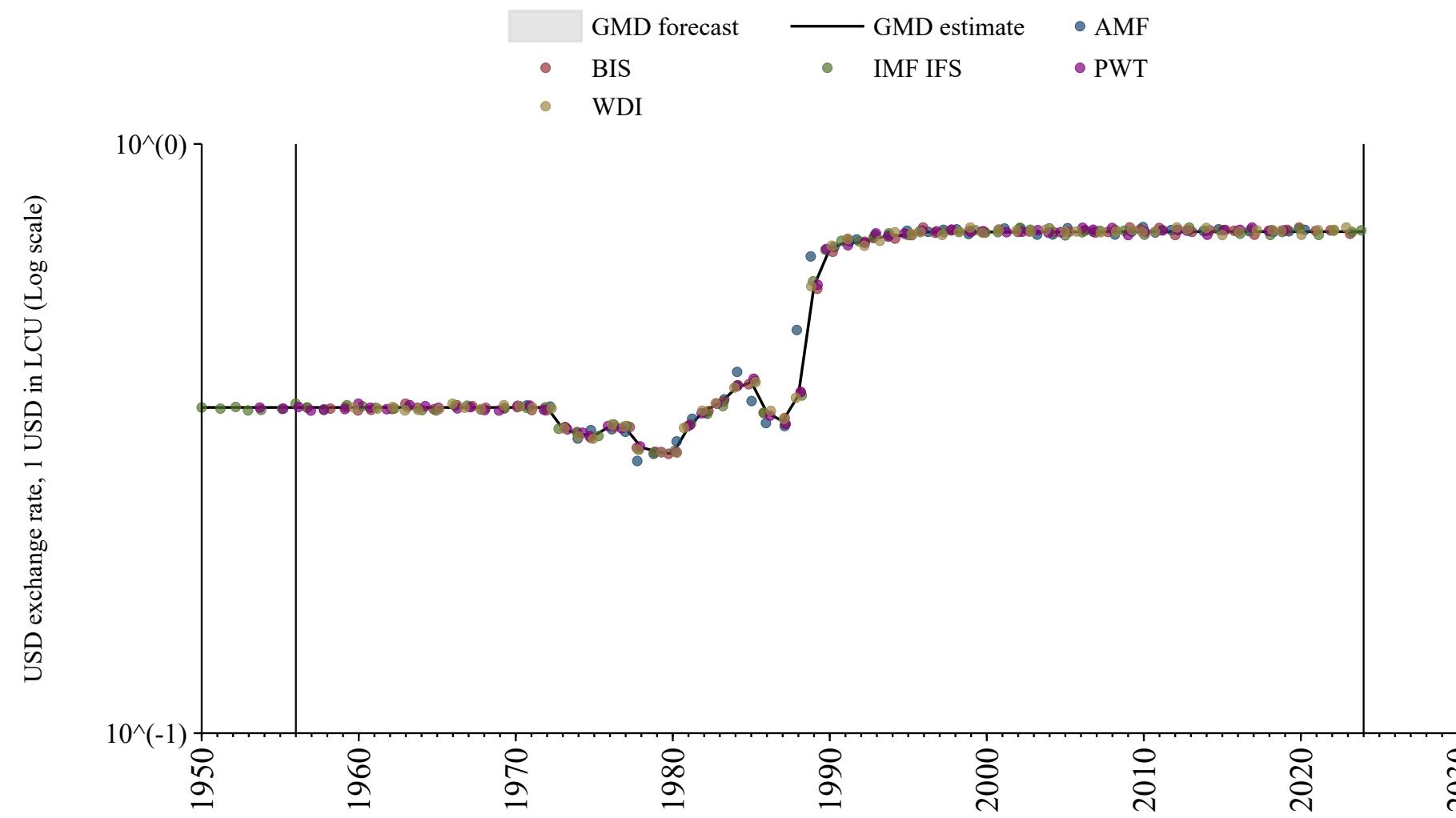
Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1857 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1870	Spliced using overlapping data in 1871
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1871 - 1872	Spliced using overlapping data in 1873
Jordà et al. (2017)	1873 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880
Bordo et al. (2001)	1880 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



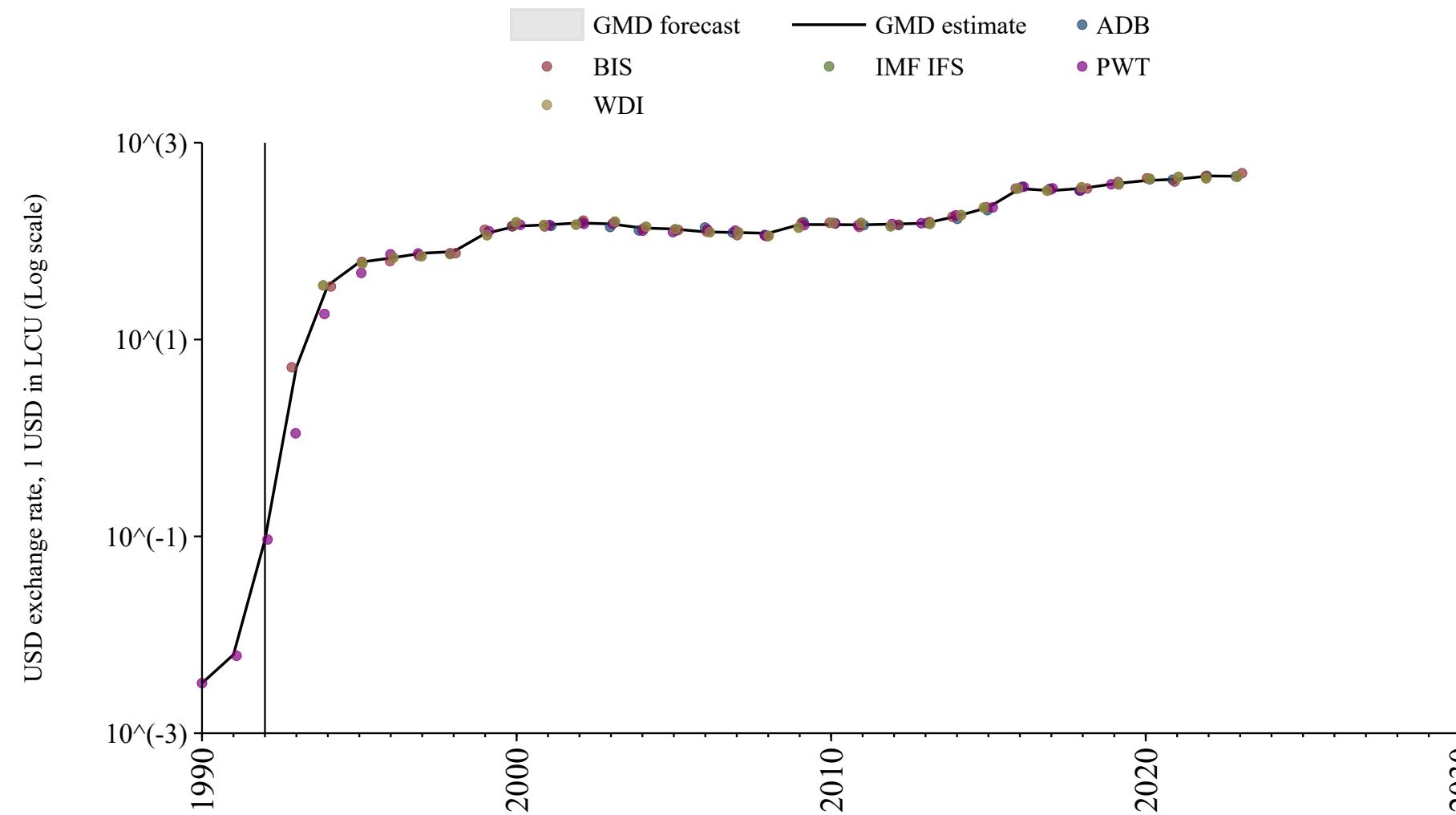
Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025



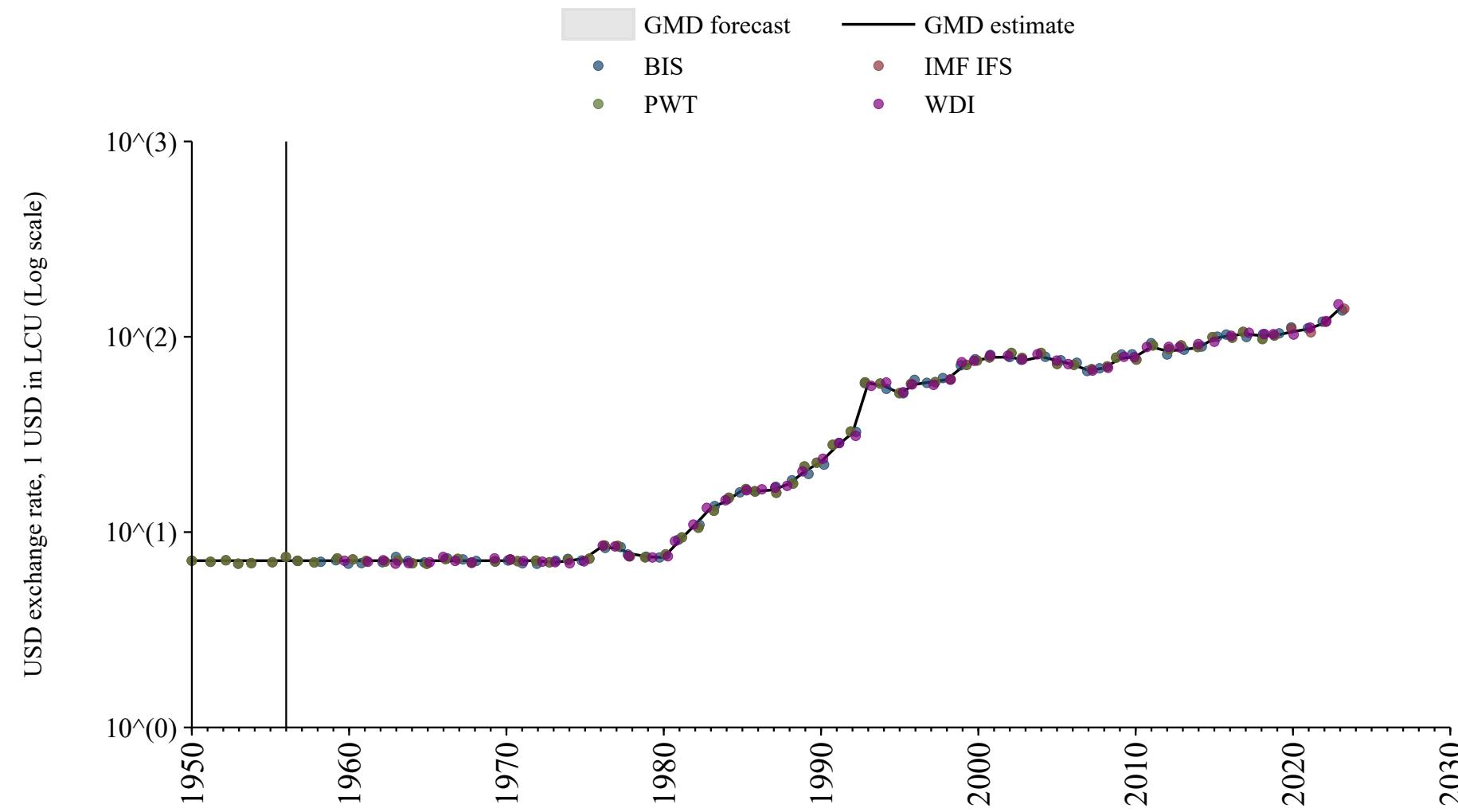
Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



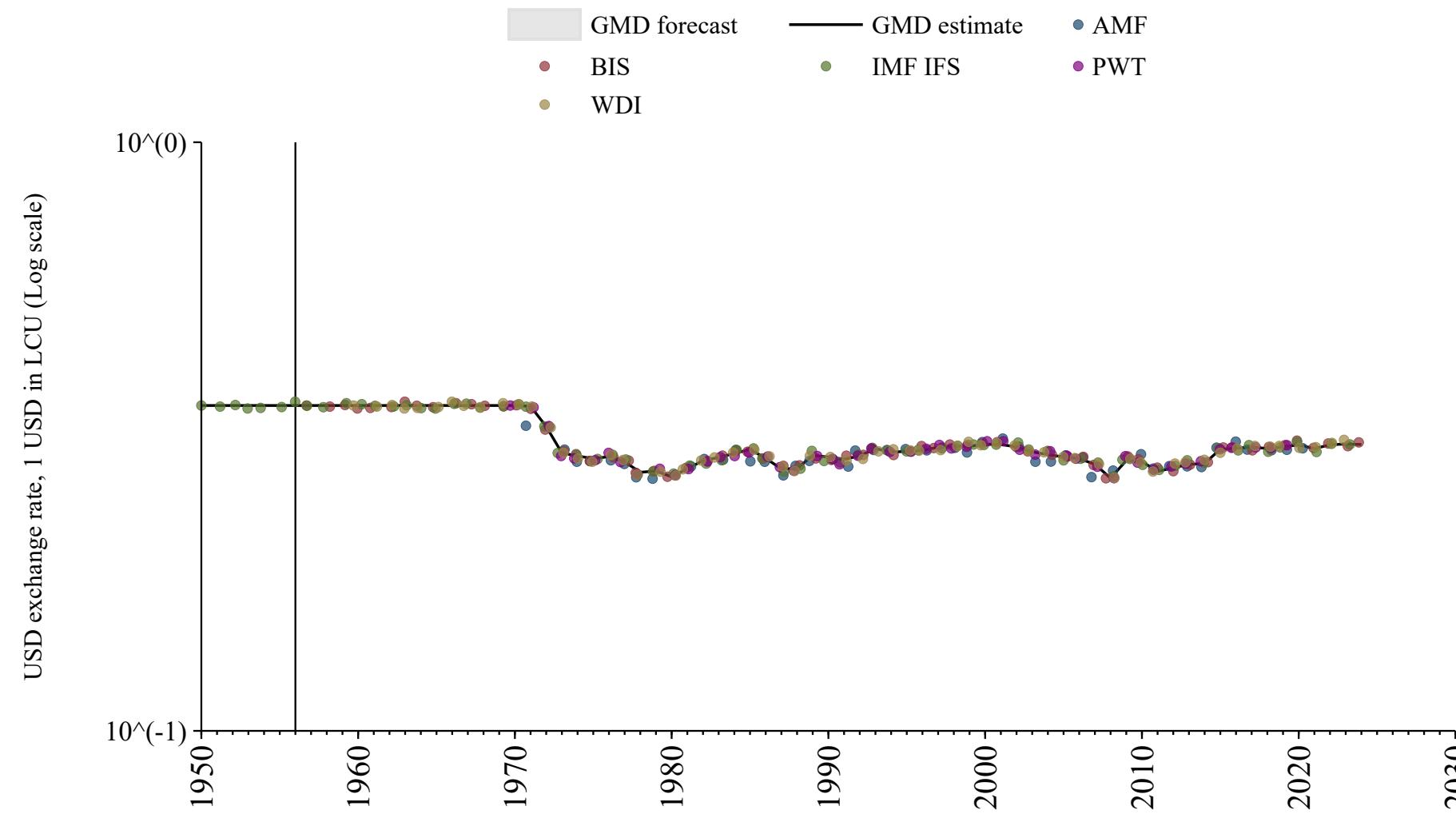
Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



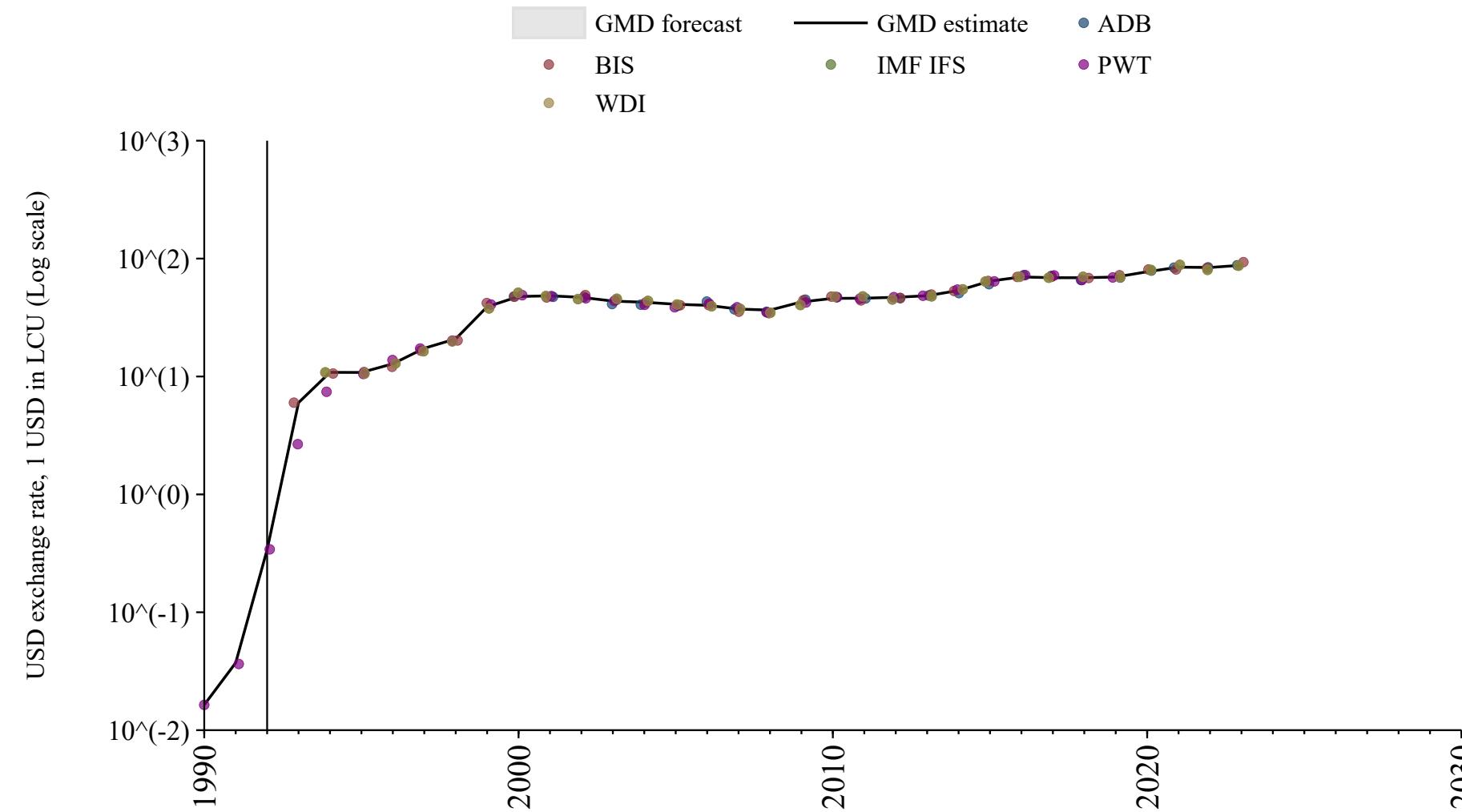
Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



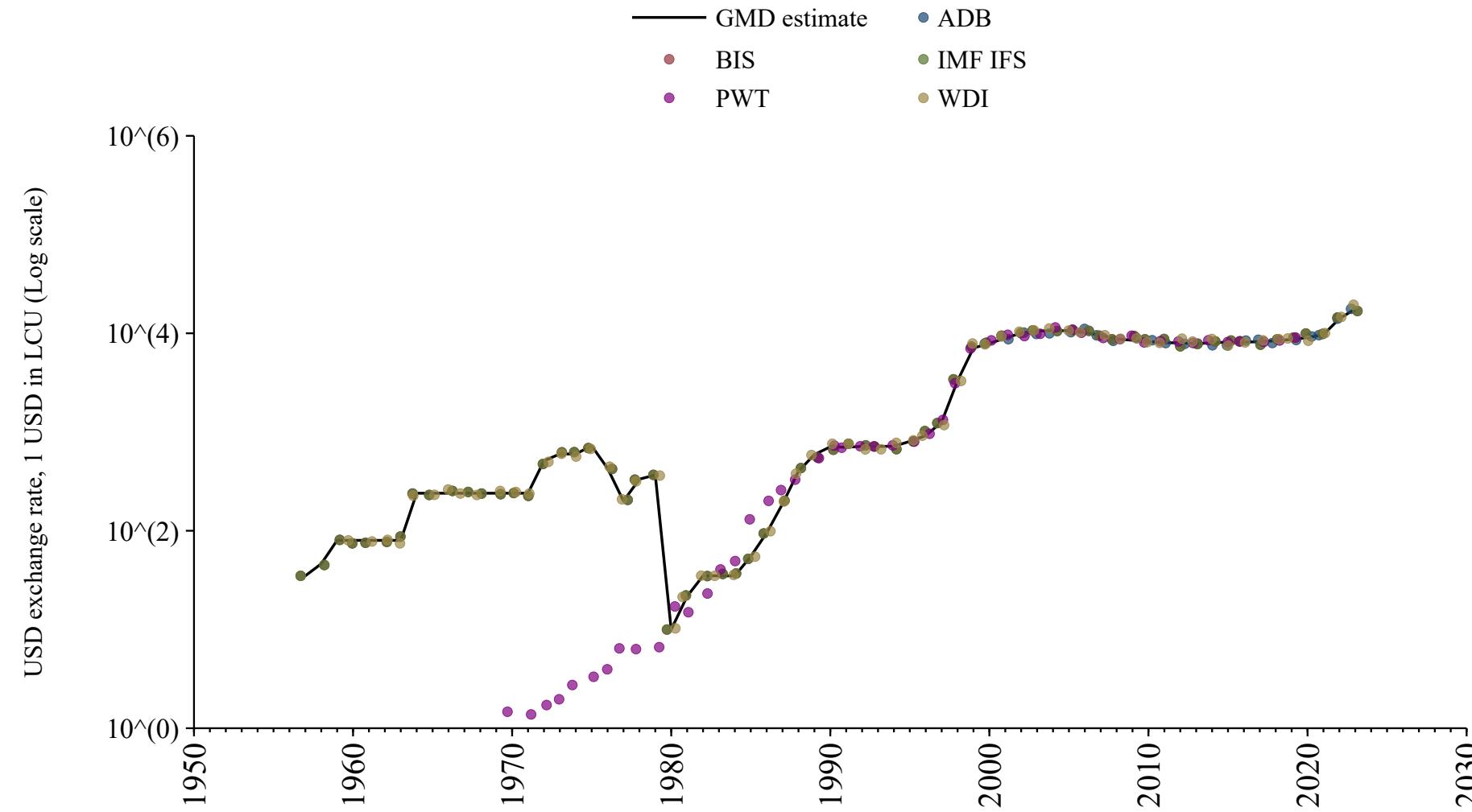
Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



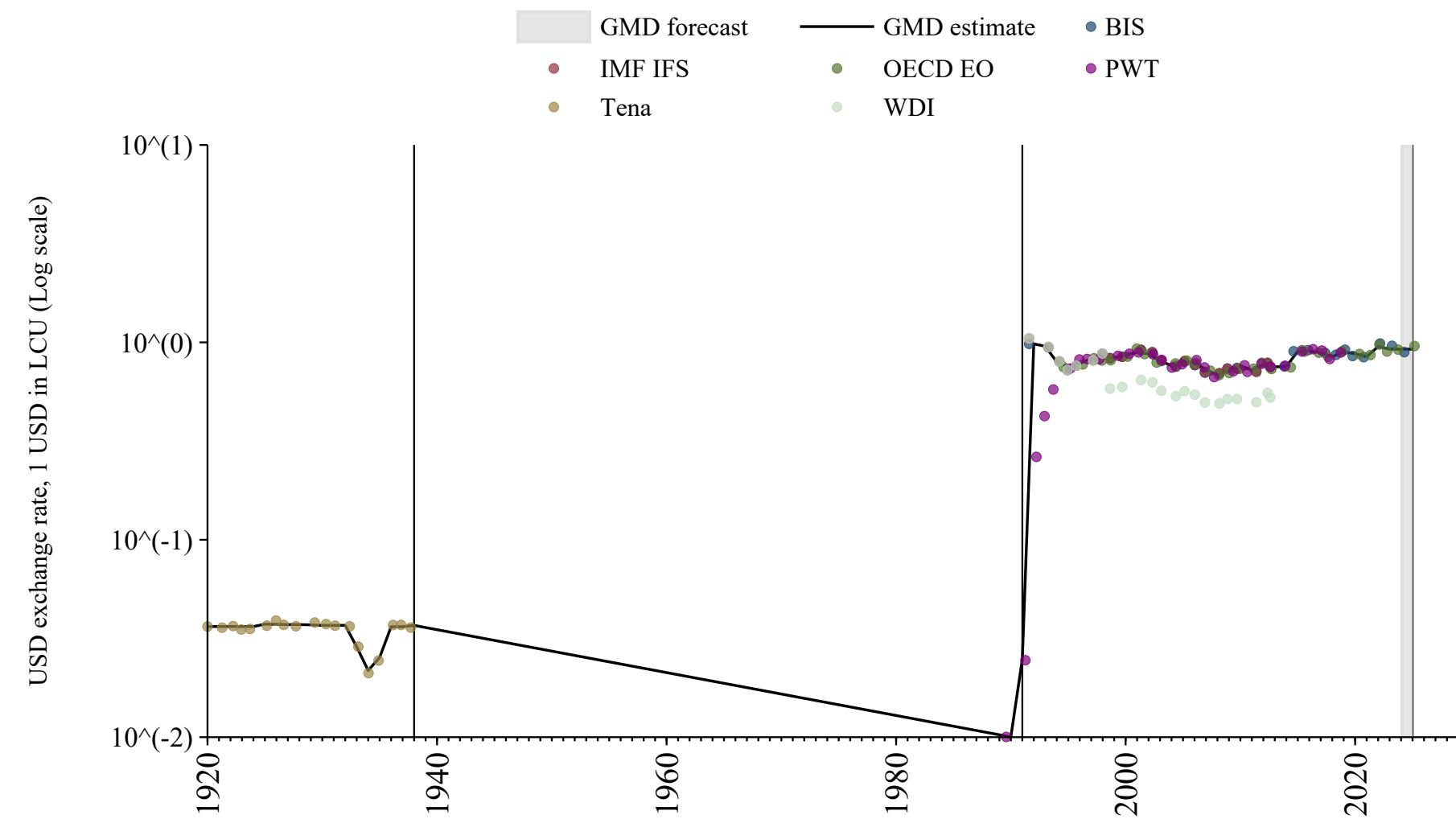
Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



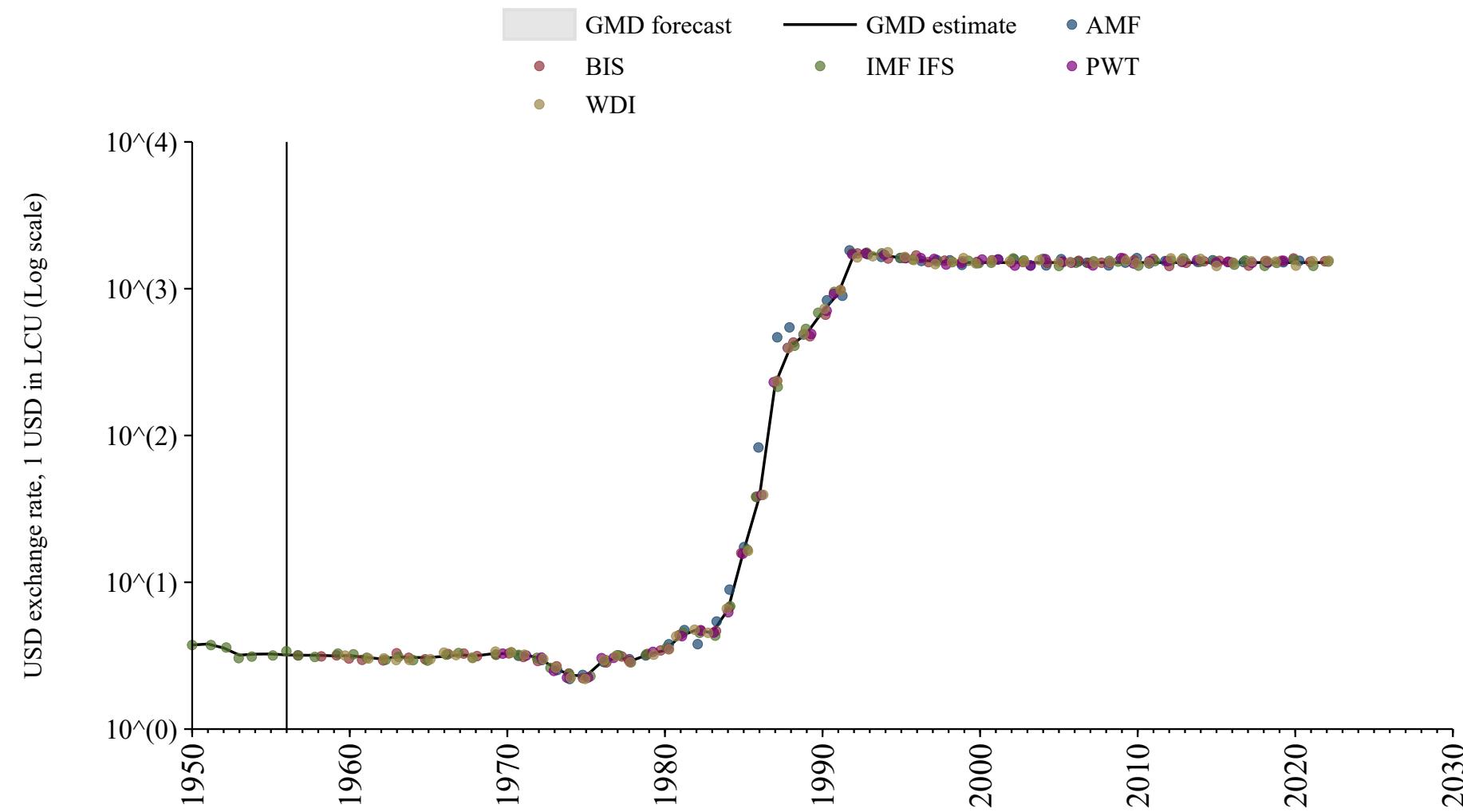
Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1939 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1992 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



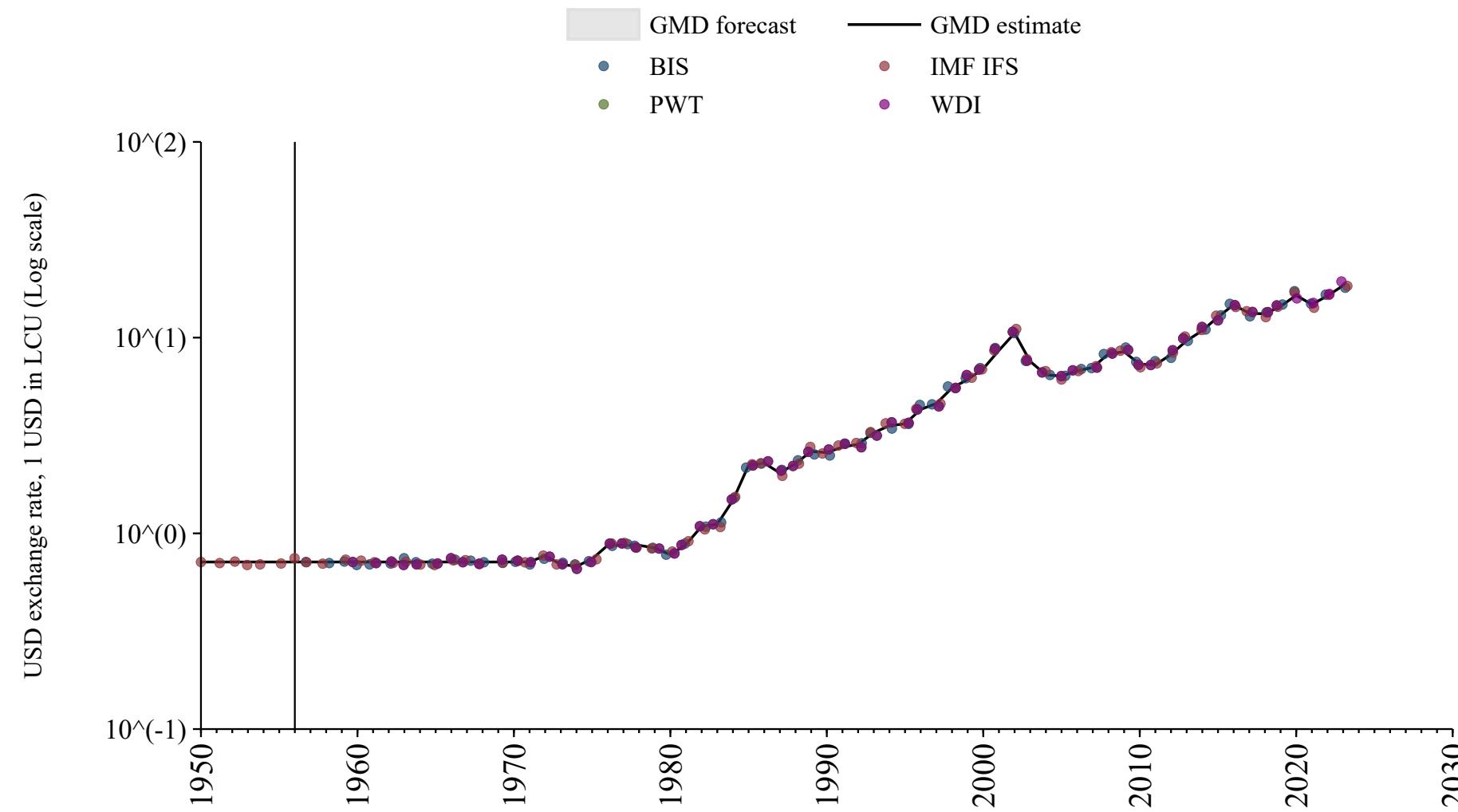
Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



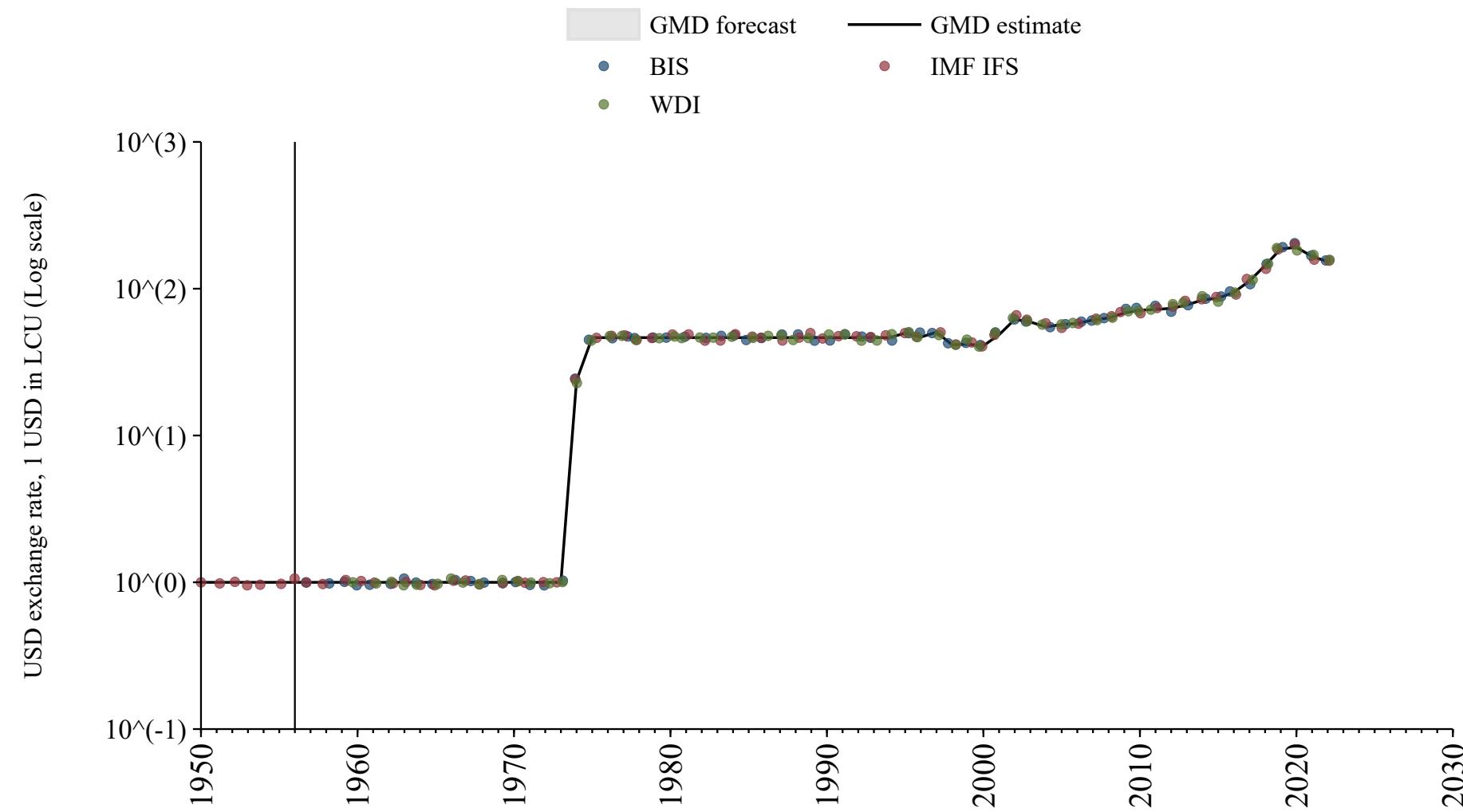
Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



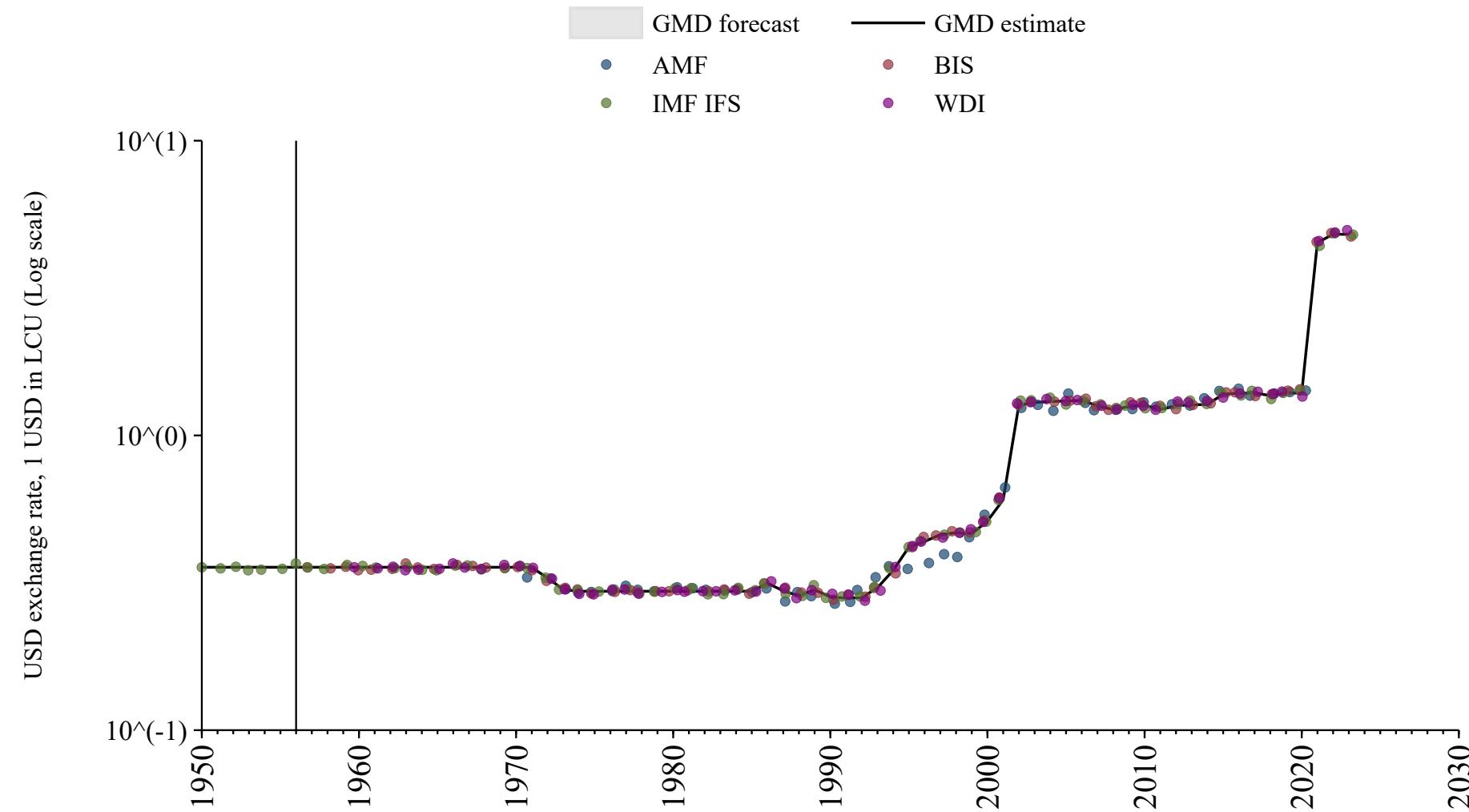
Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



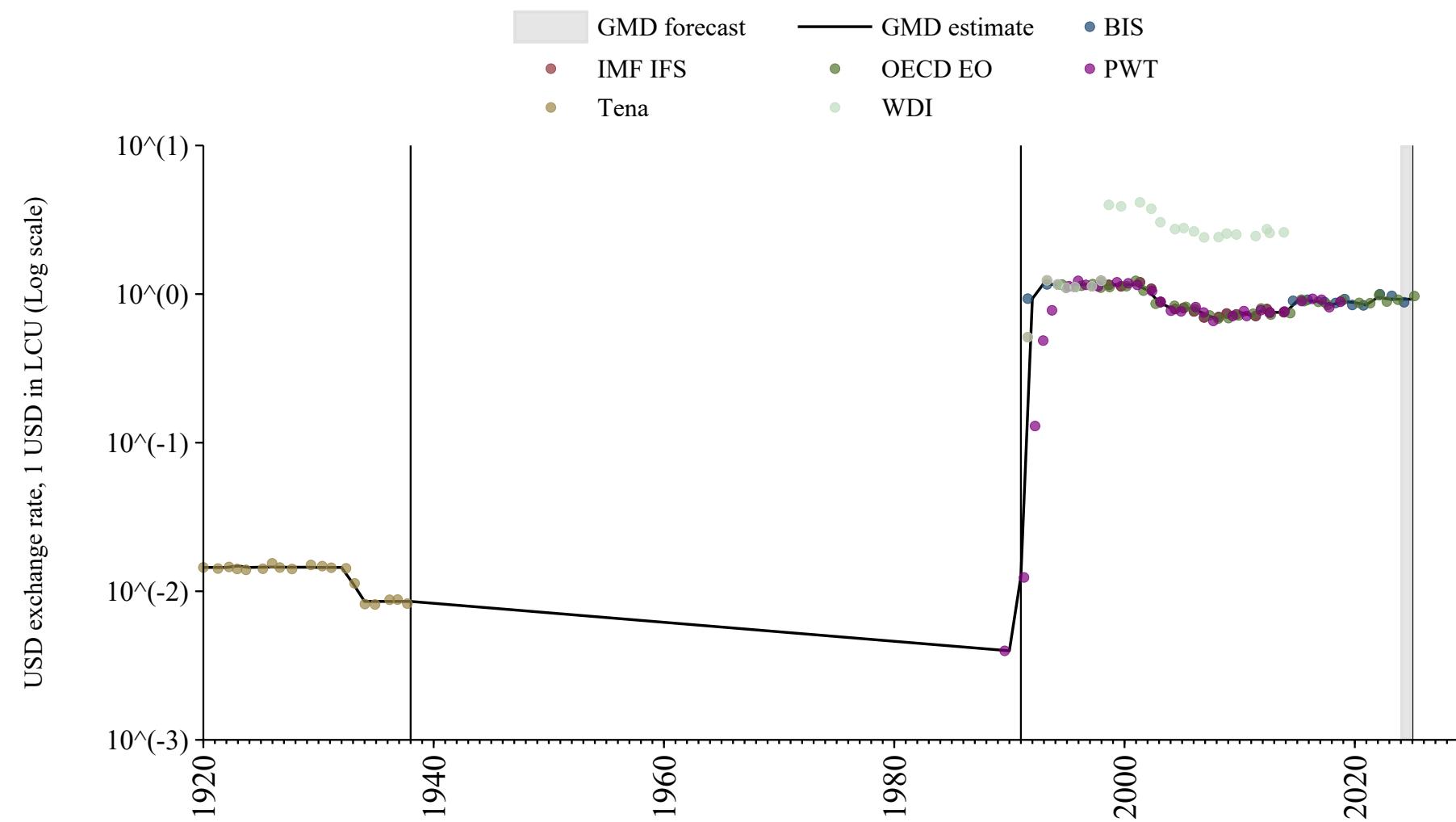
Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



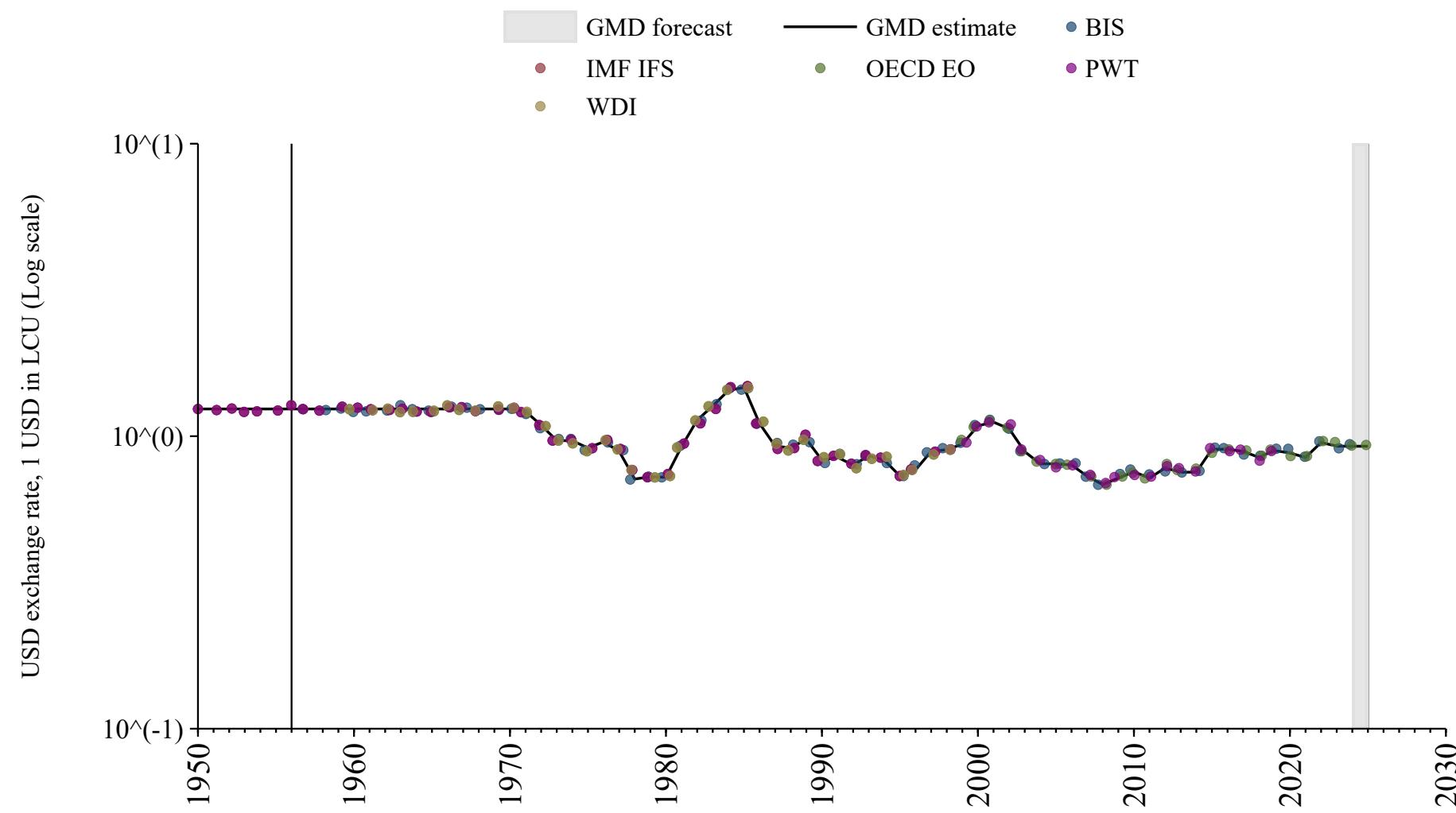
Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1939 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1992 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



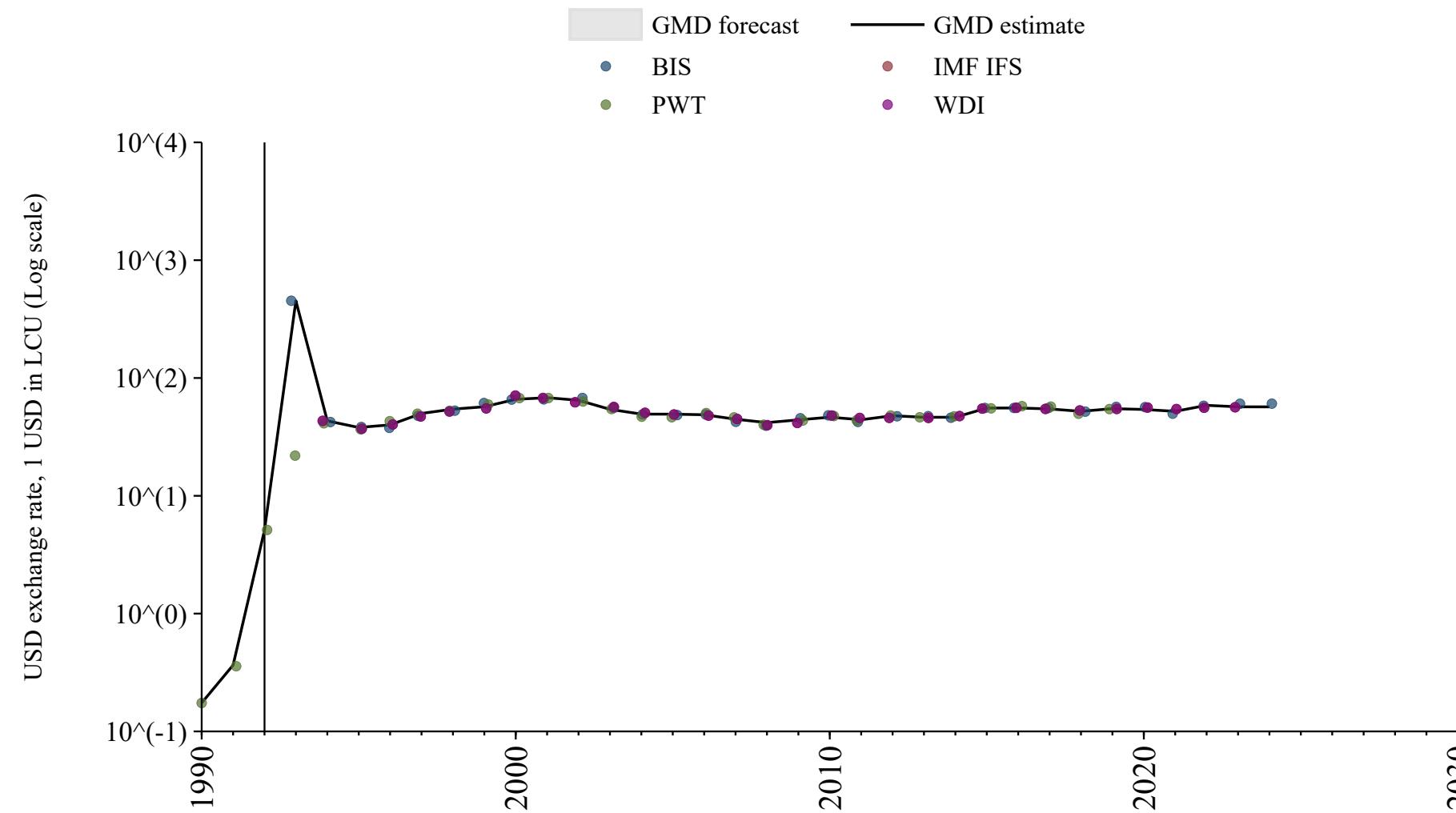
Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



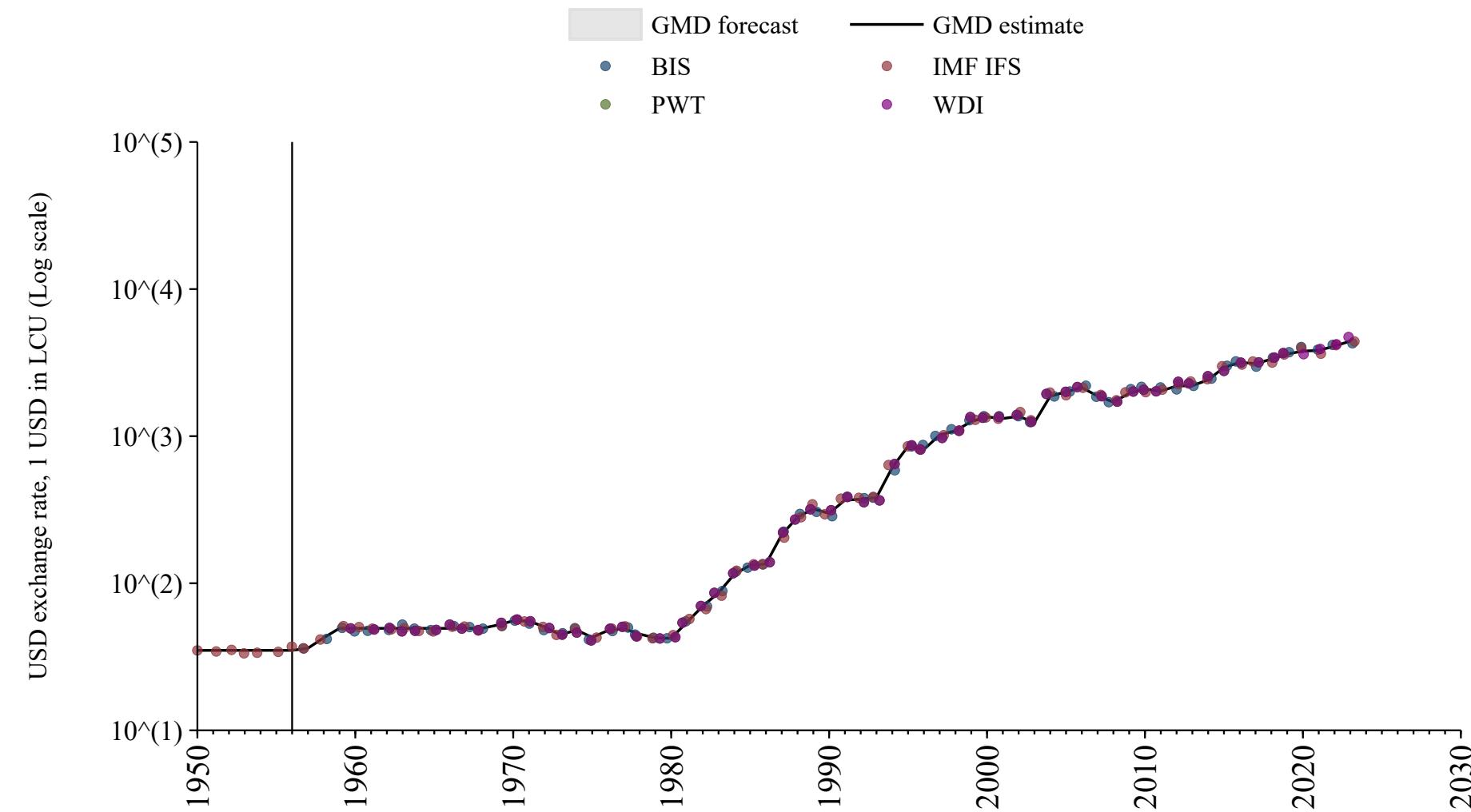
Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1993 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



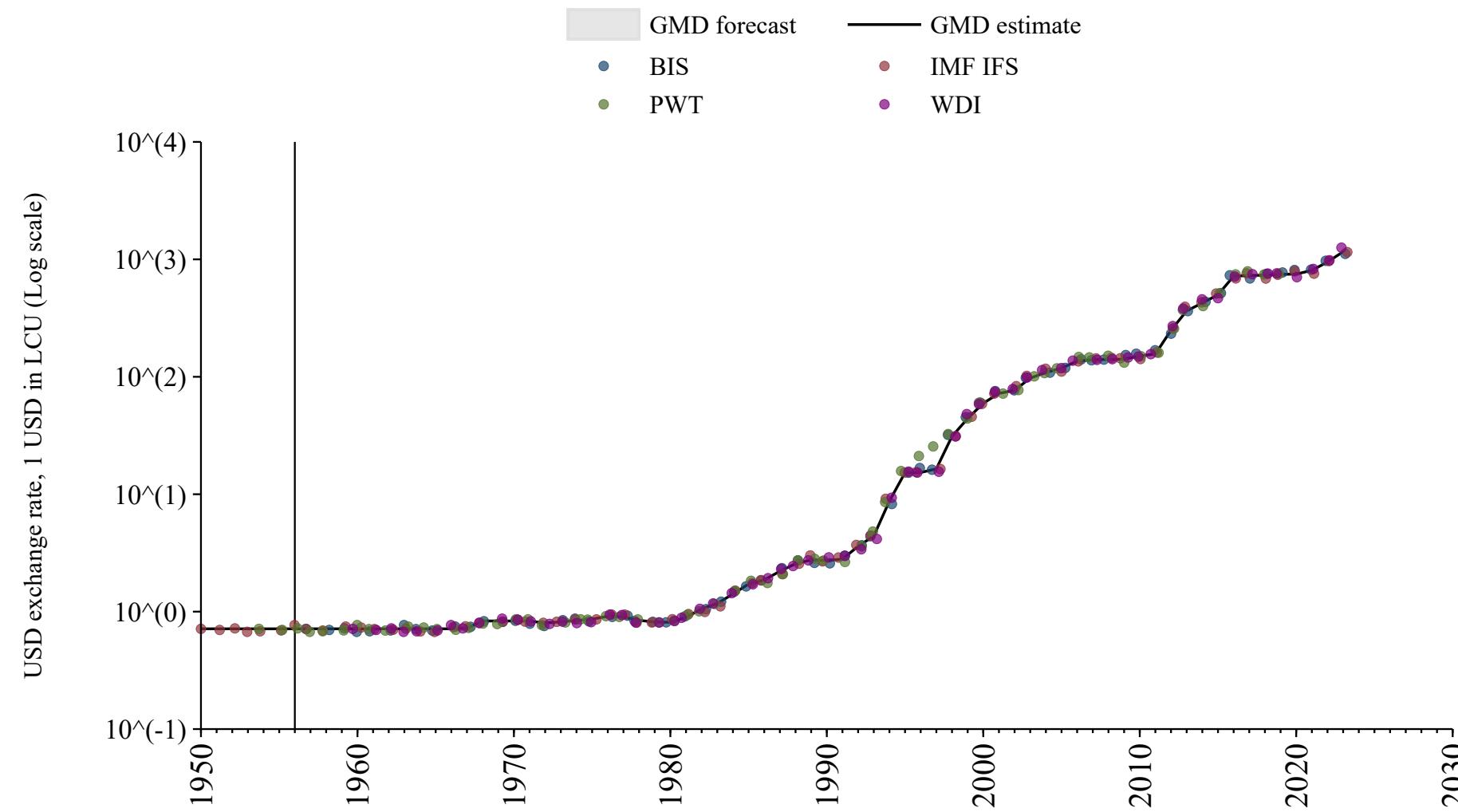
Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



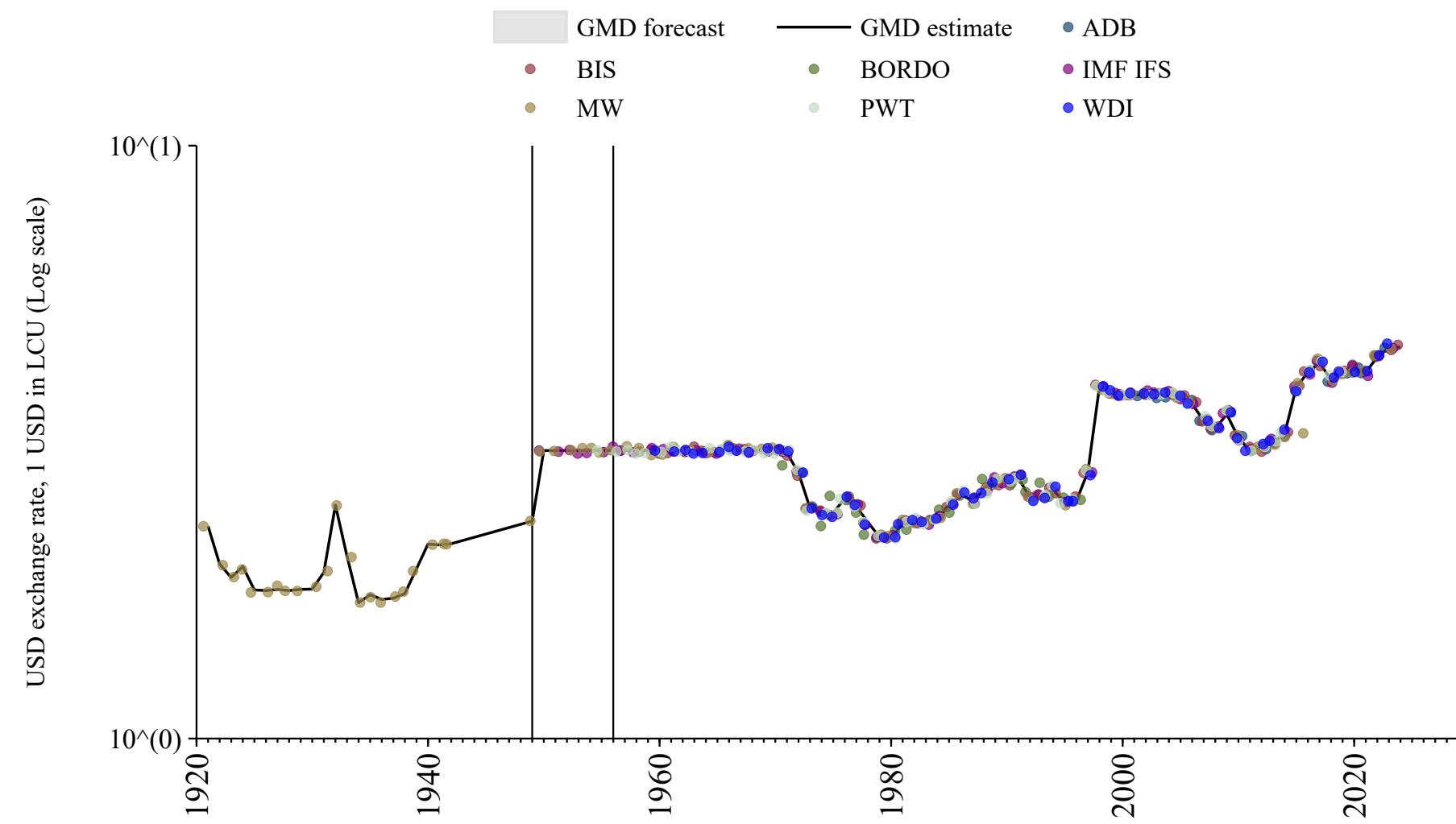
Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



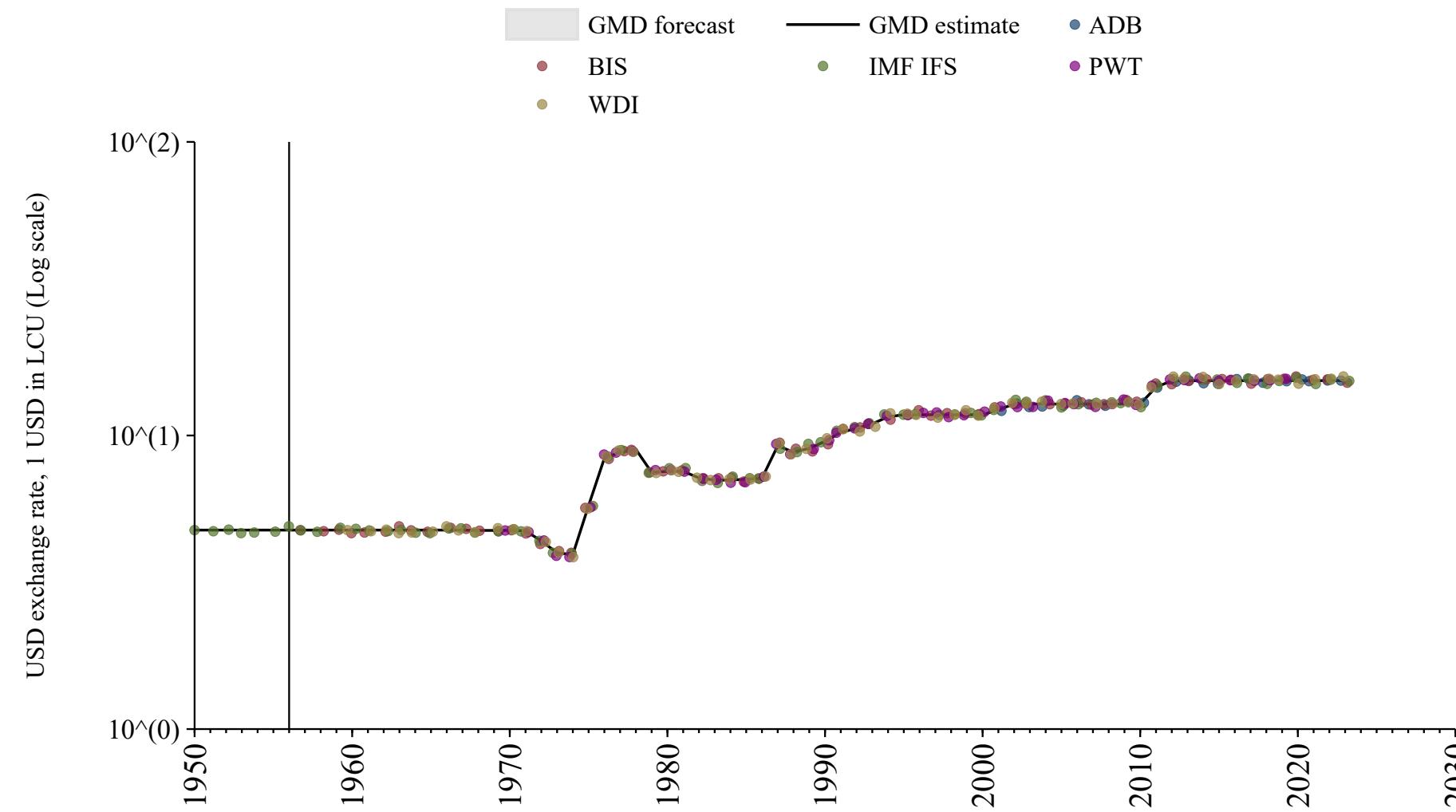
Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1921 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



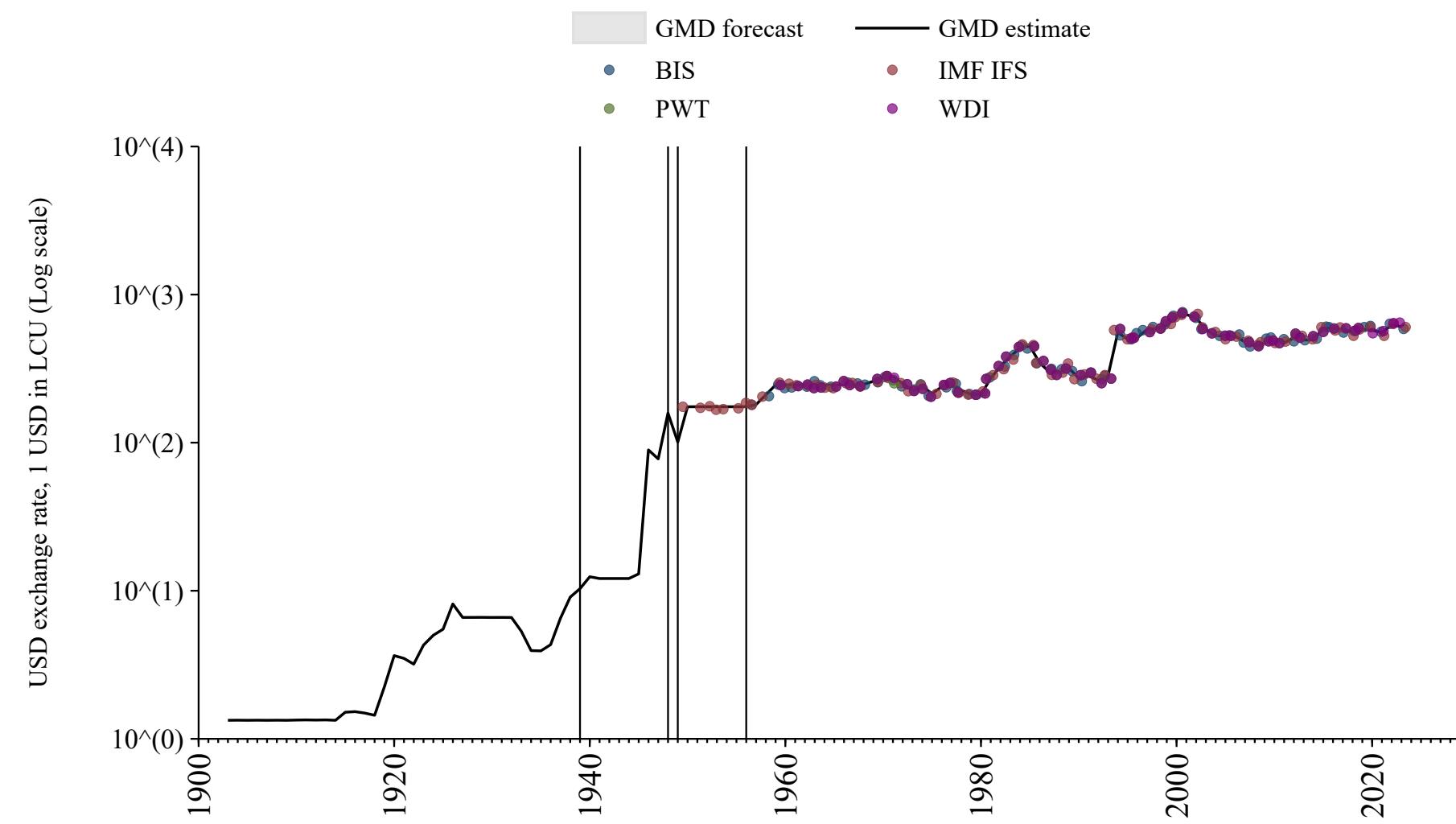
Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



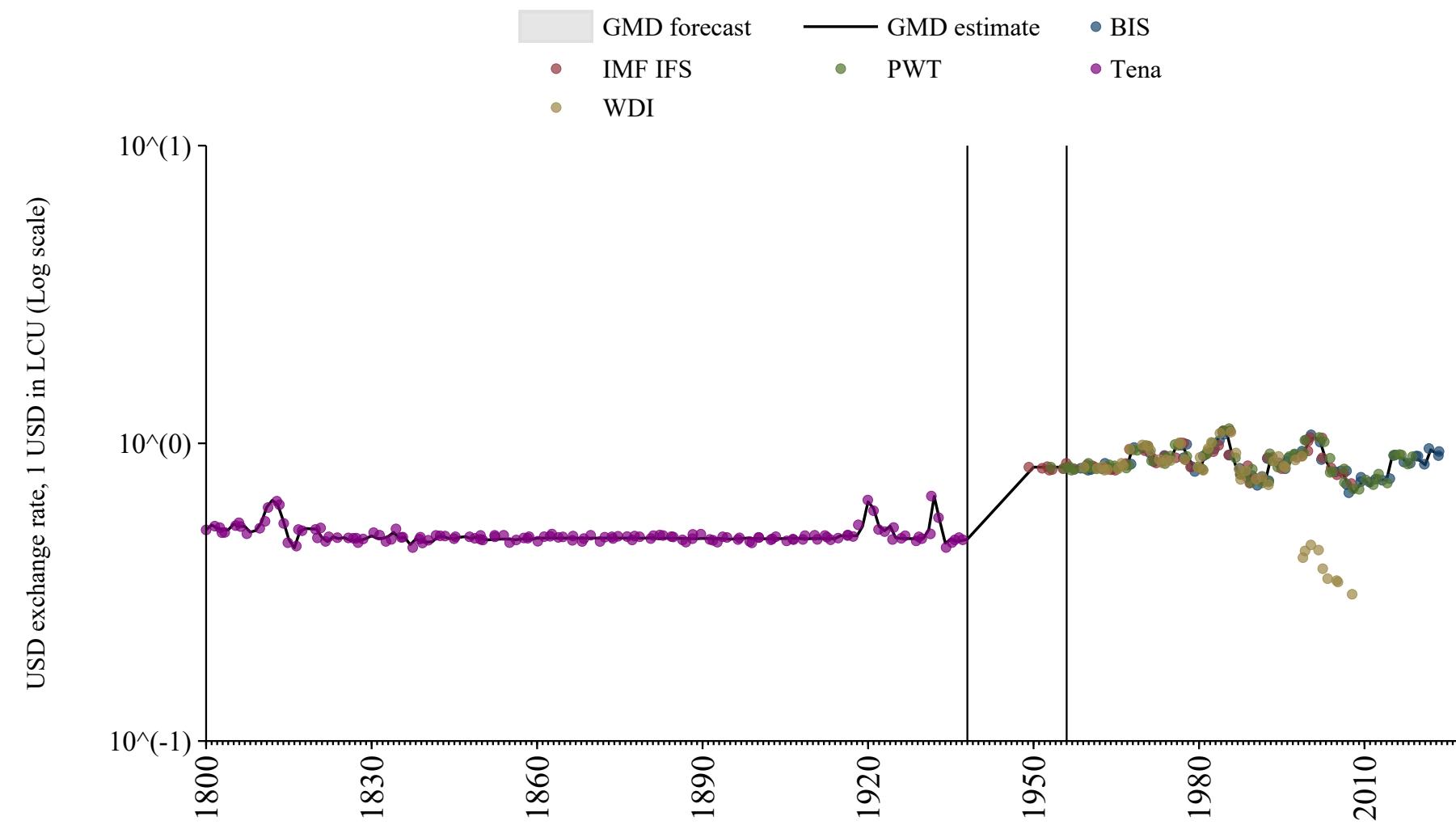
Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1903 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



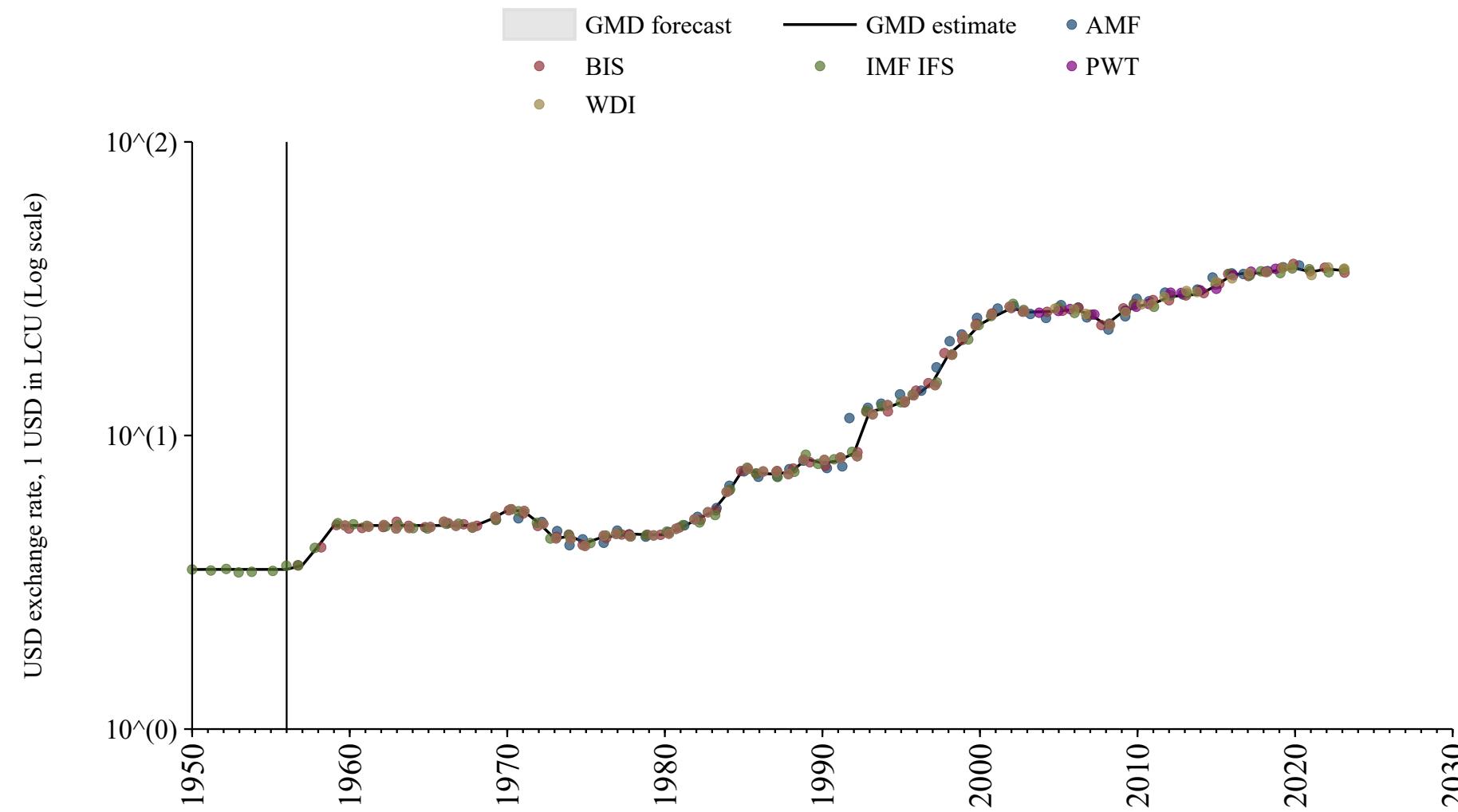
Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1939 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



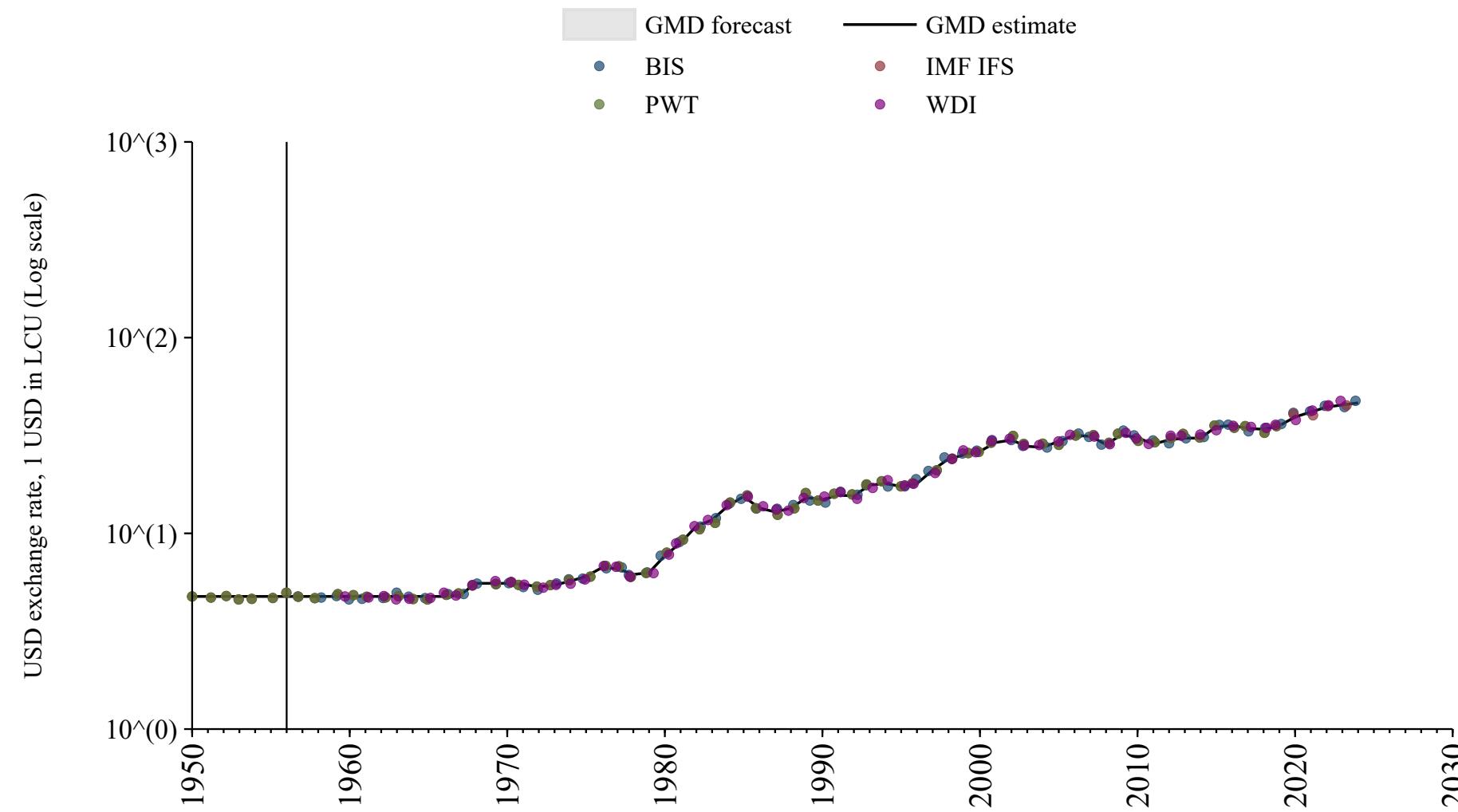
Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



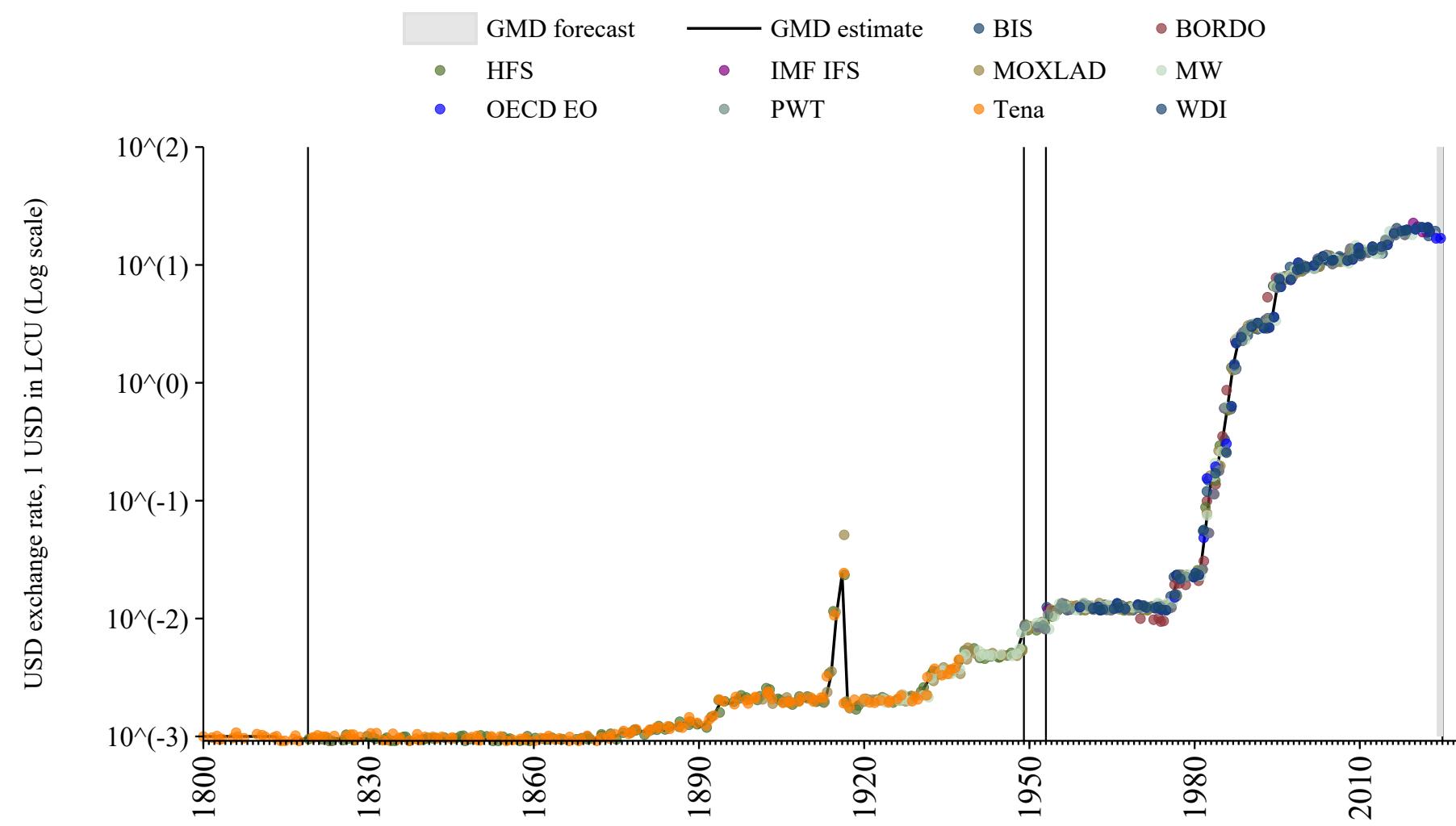
Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



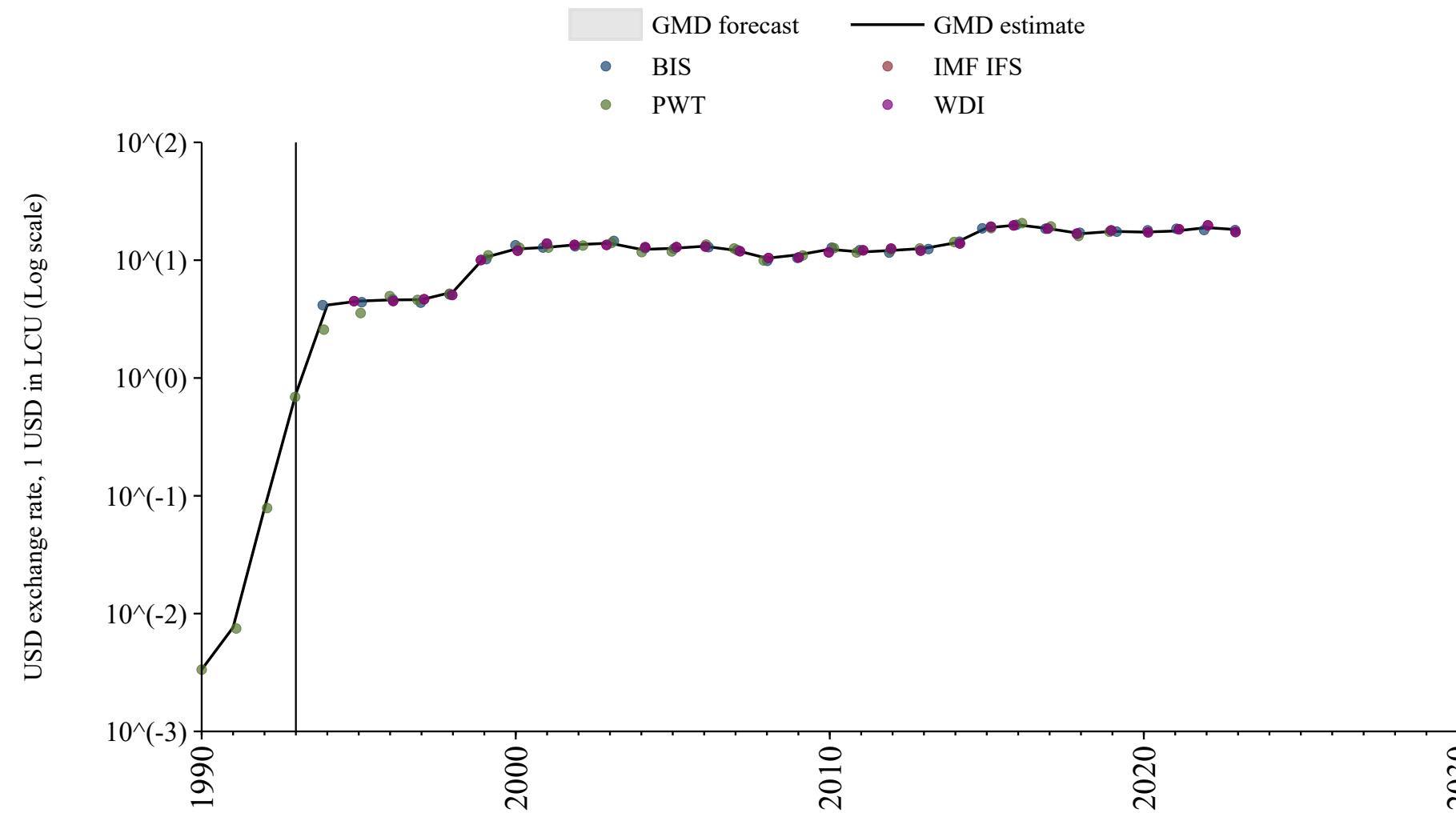
Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1819	Spliced using overlapping data in 1820
Schuler (2015)	1820 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1954 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



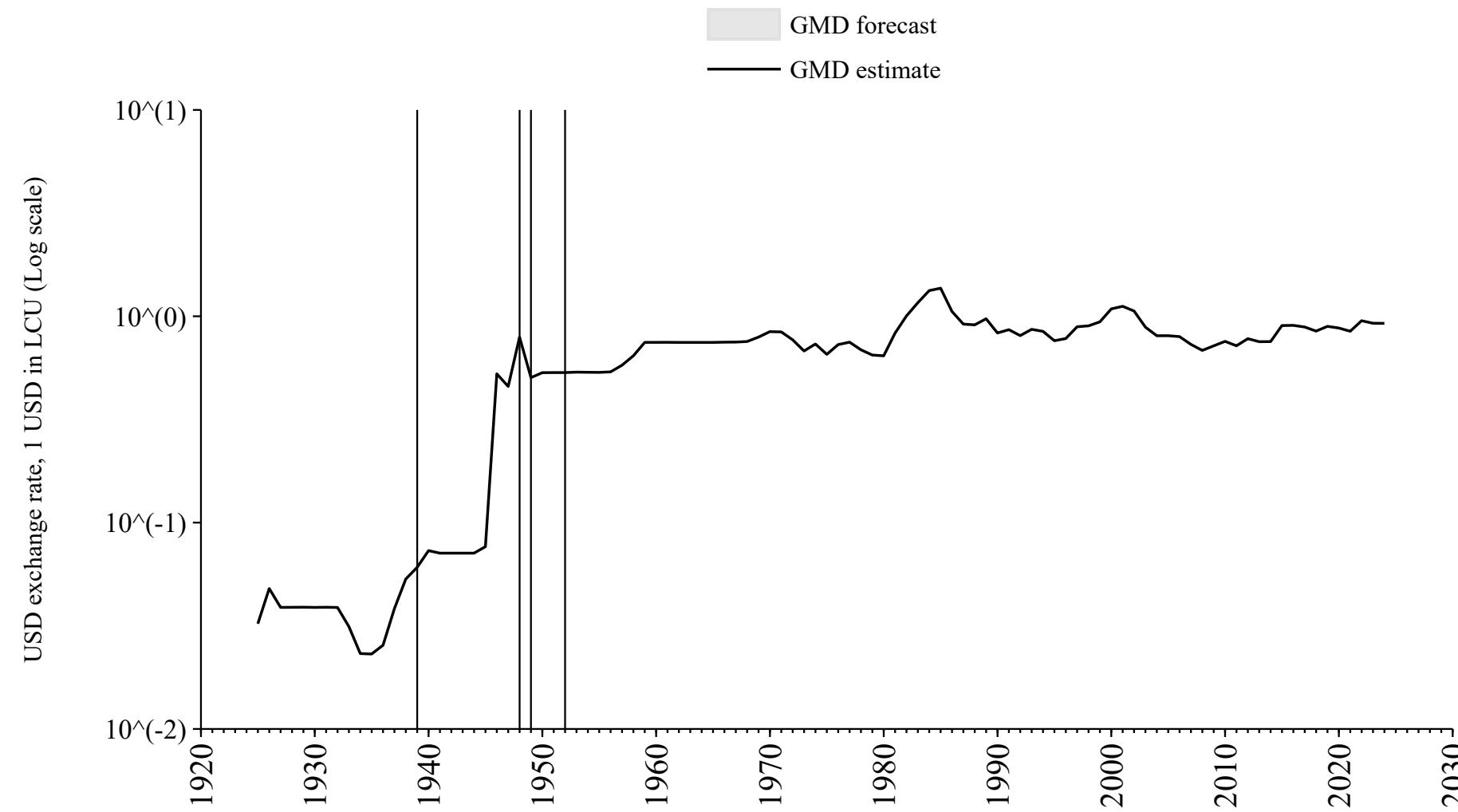
Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



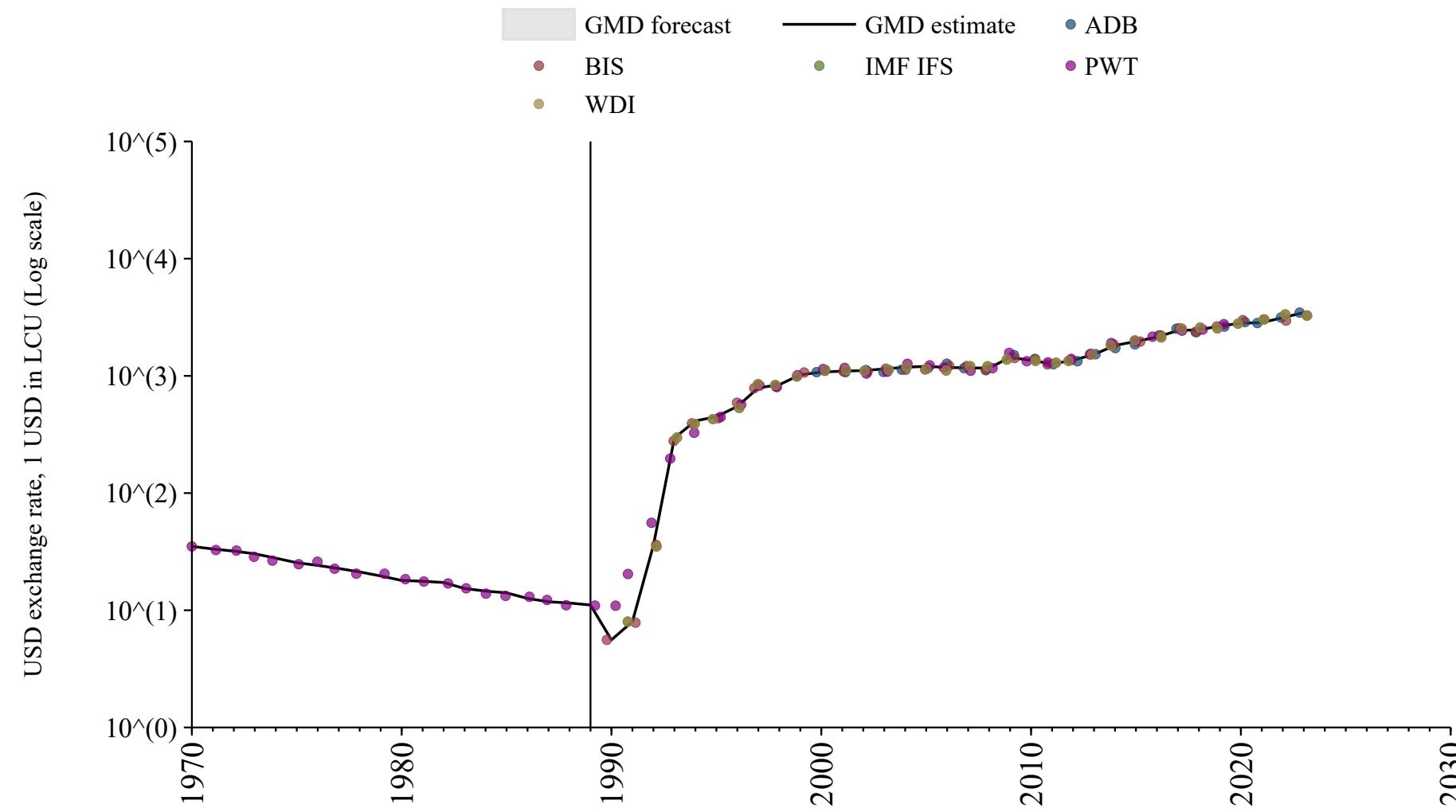
Monaco

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1925 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



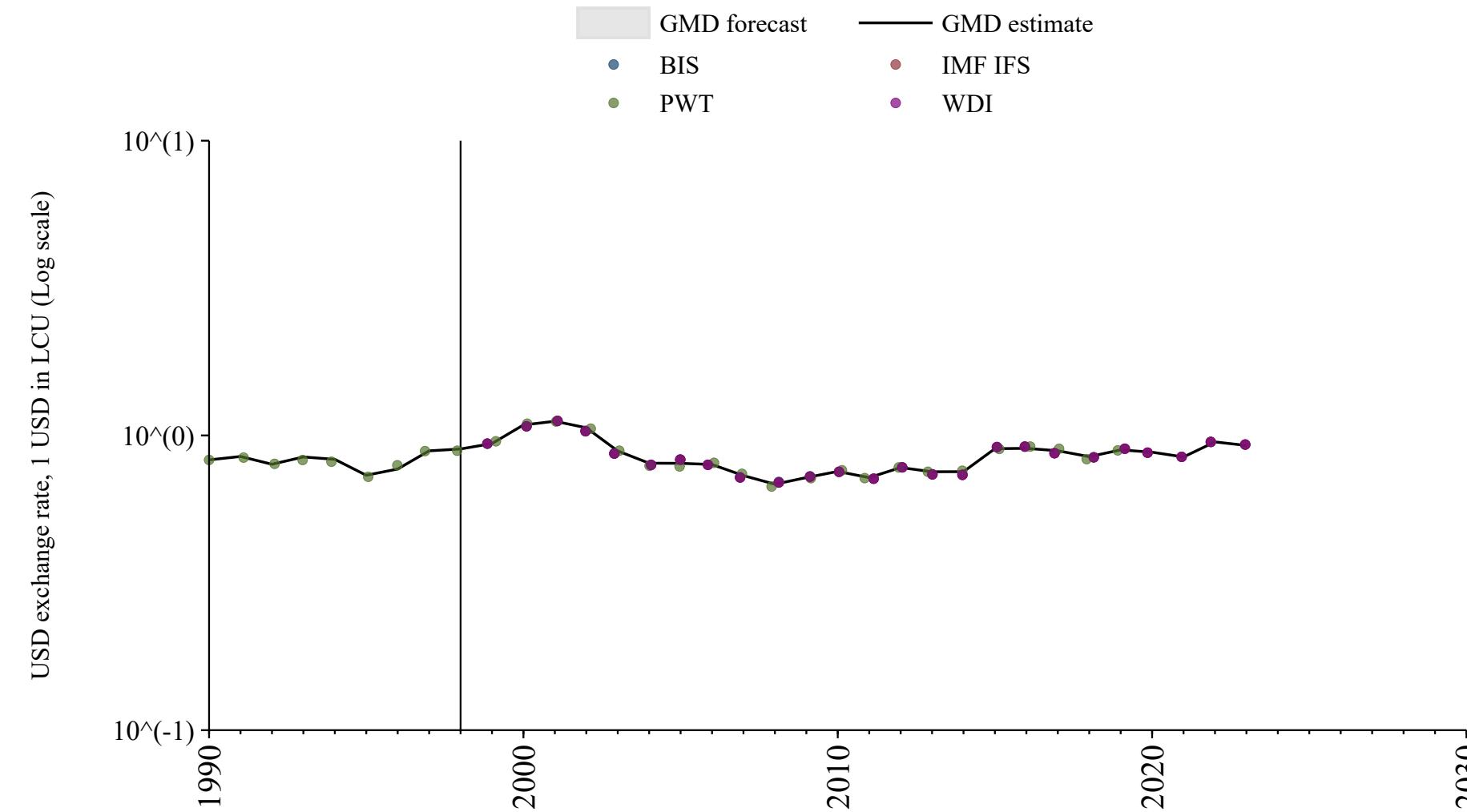
Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



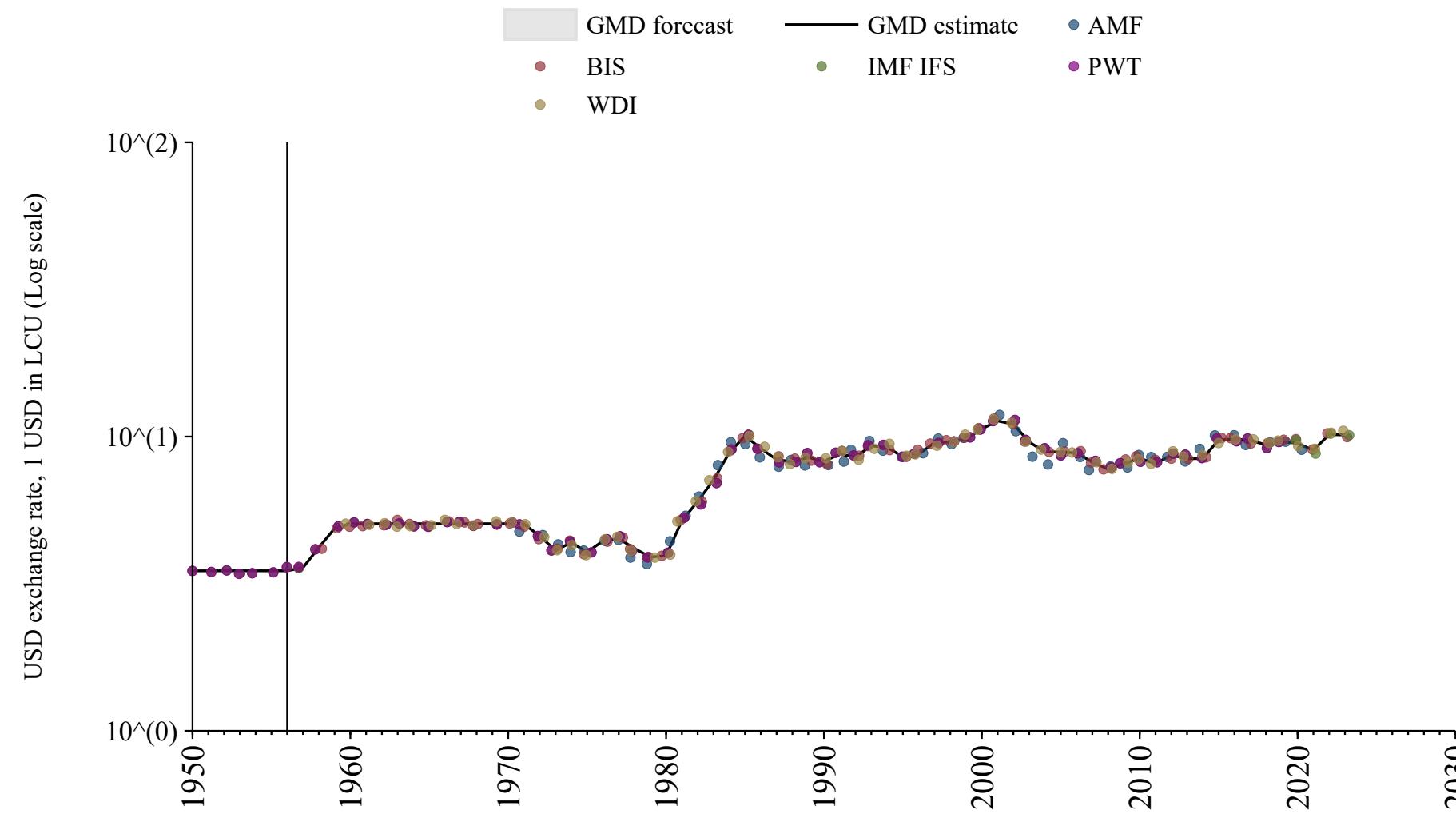
Montenegro

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1990 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1999 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



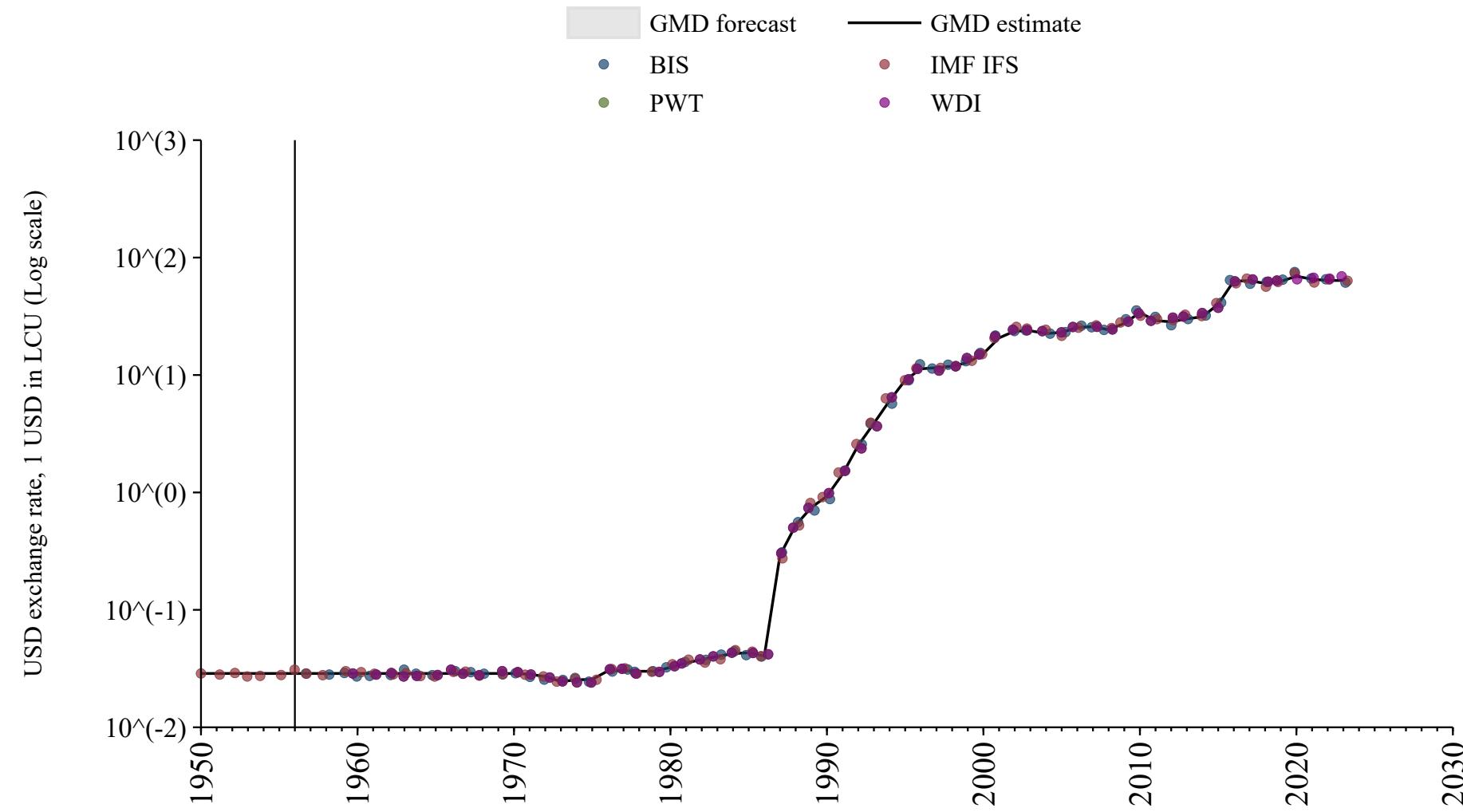
Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



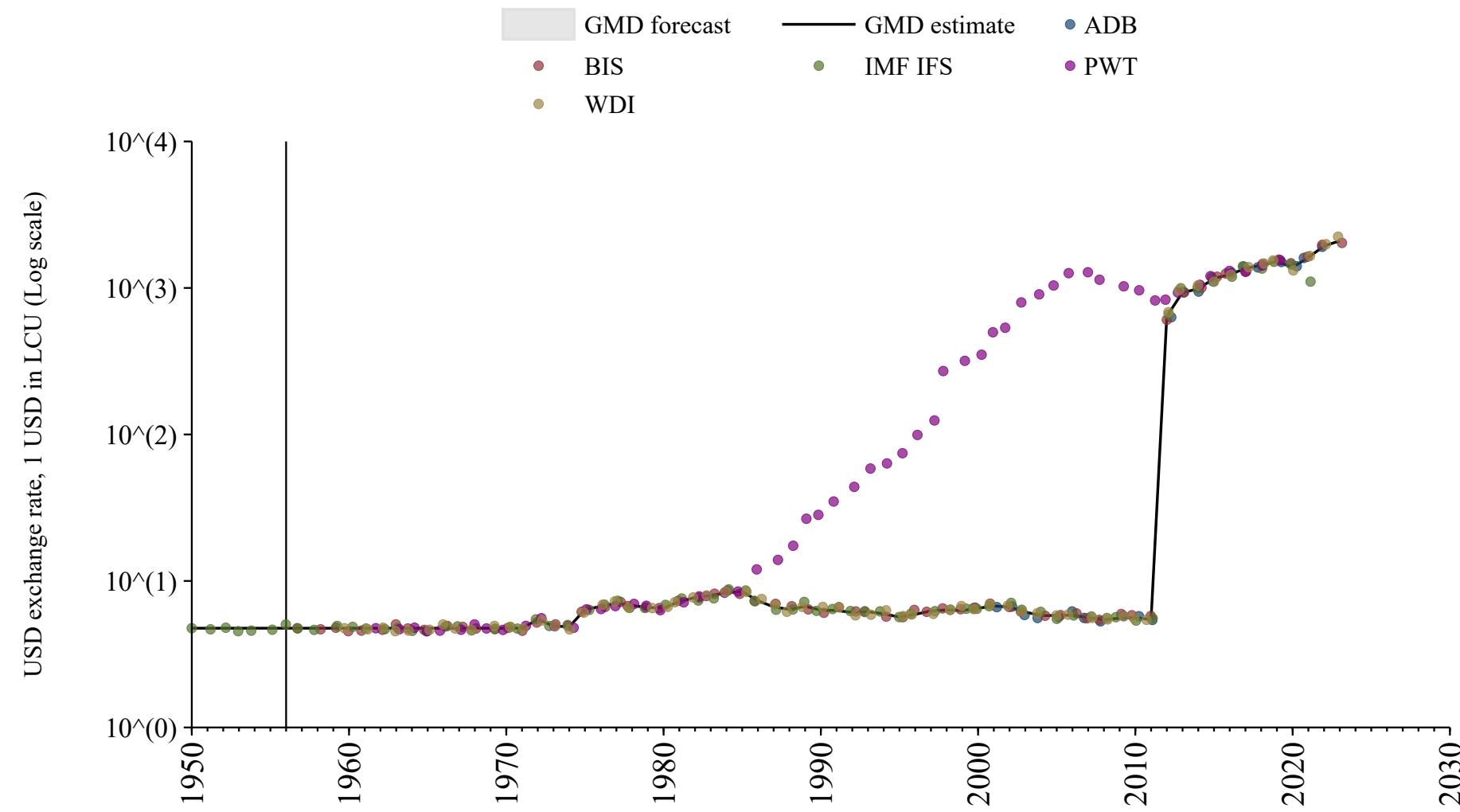
Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



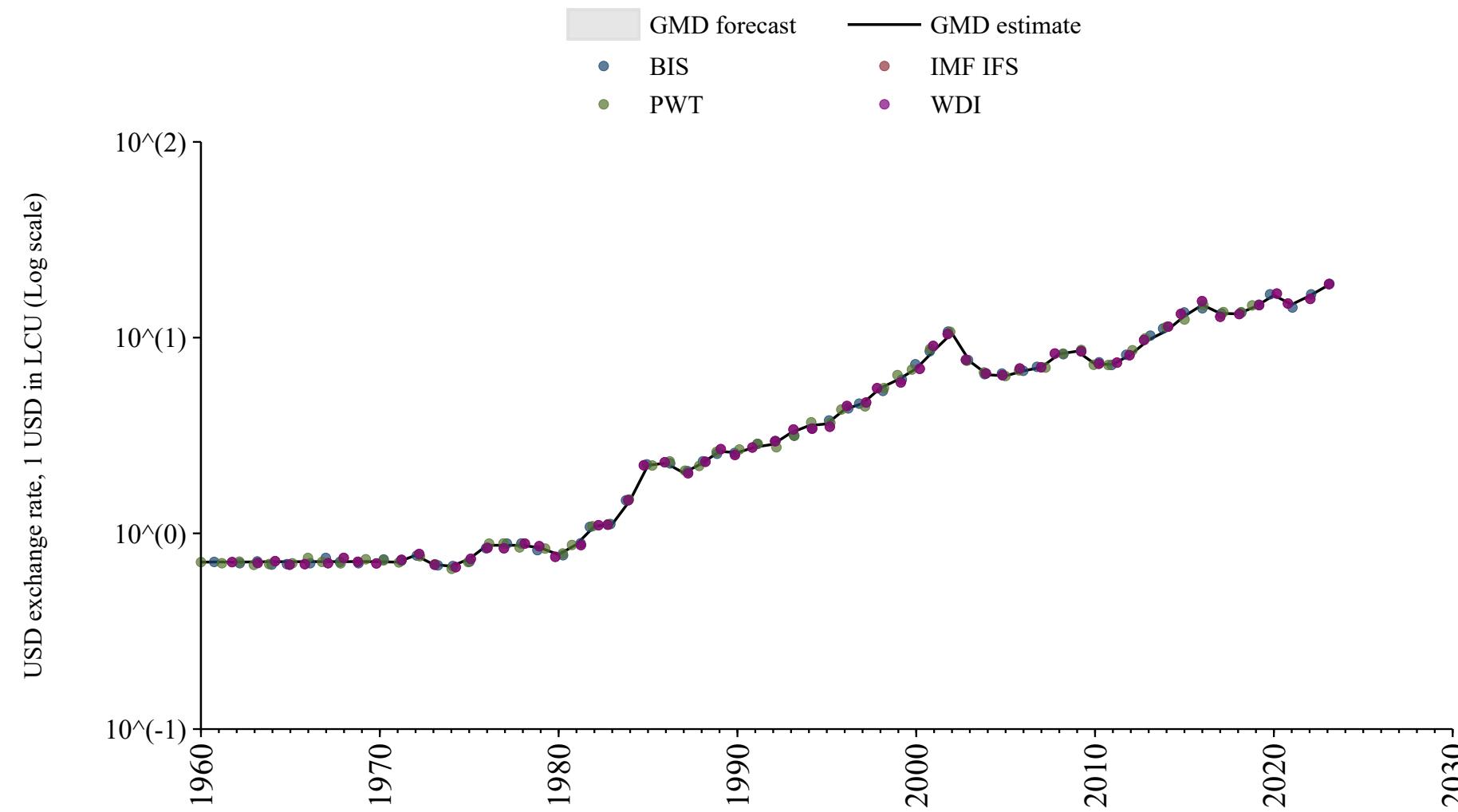
Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



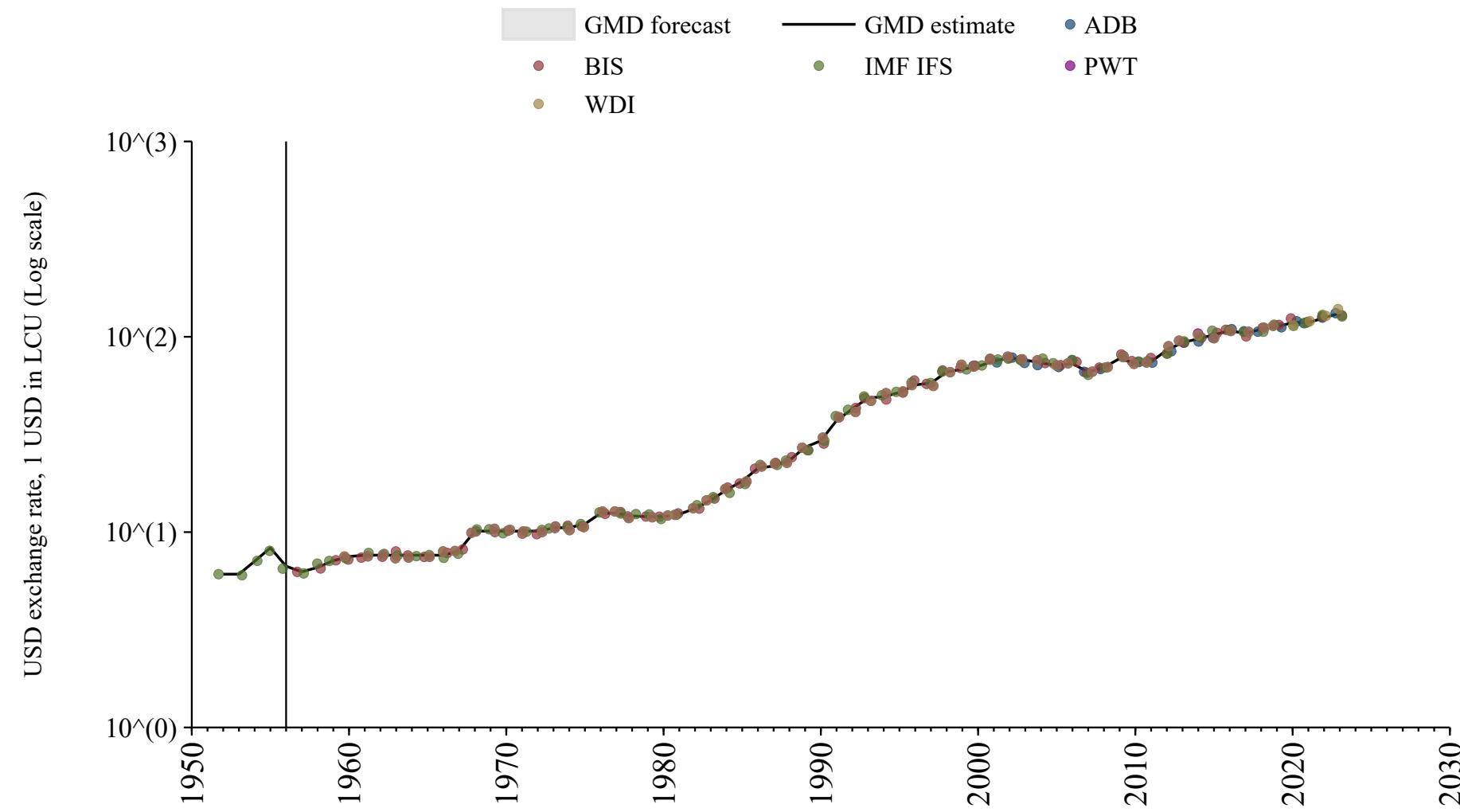
Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



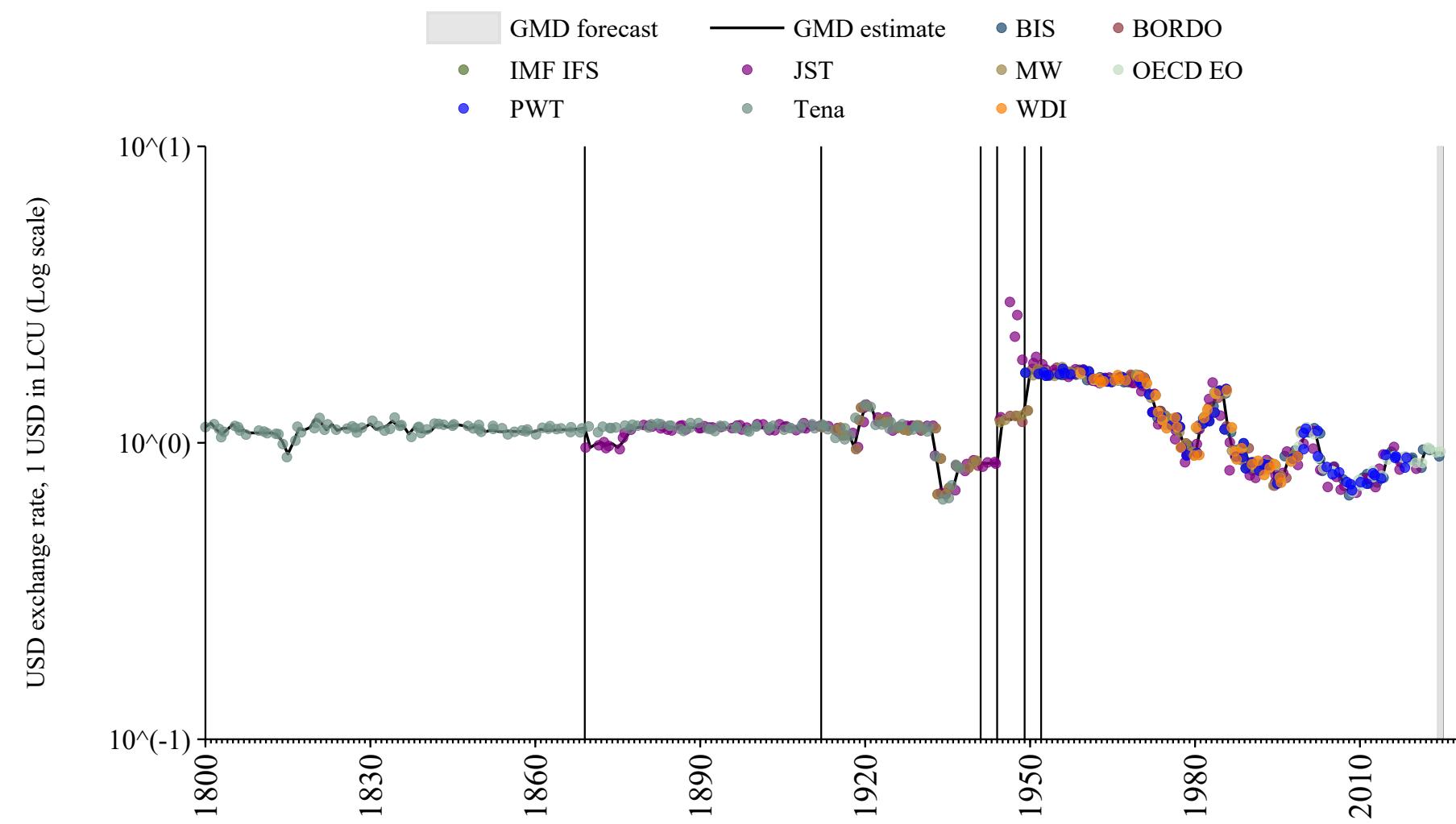
Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1952 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



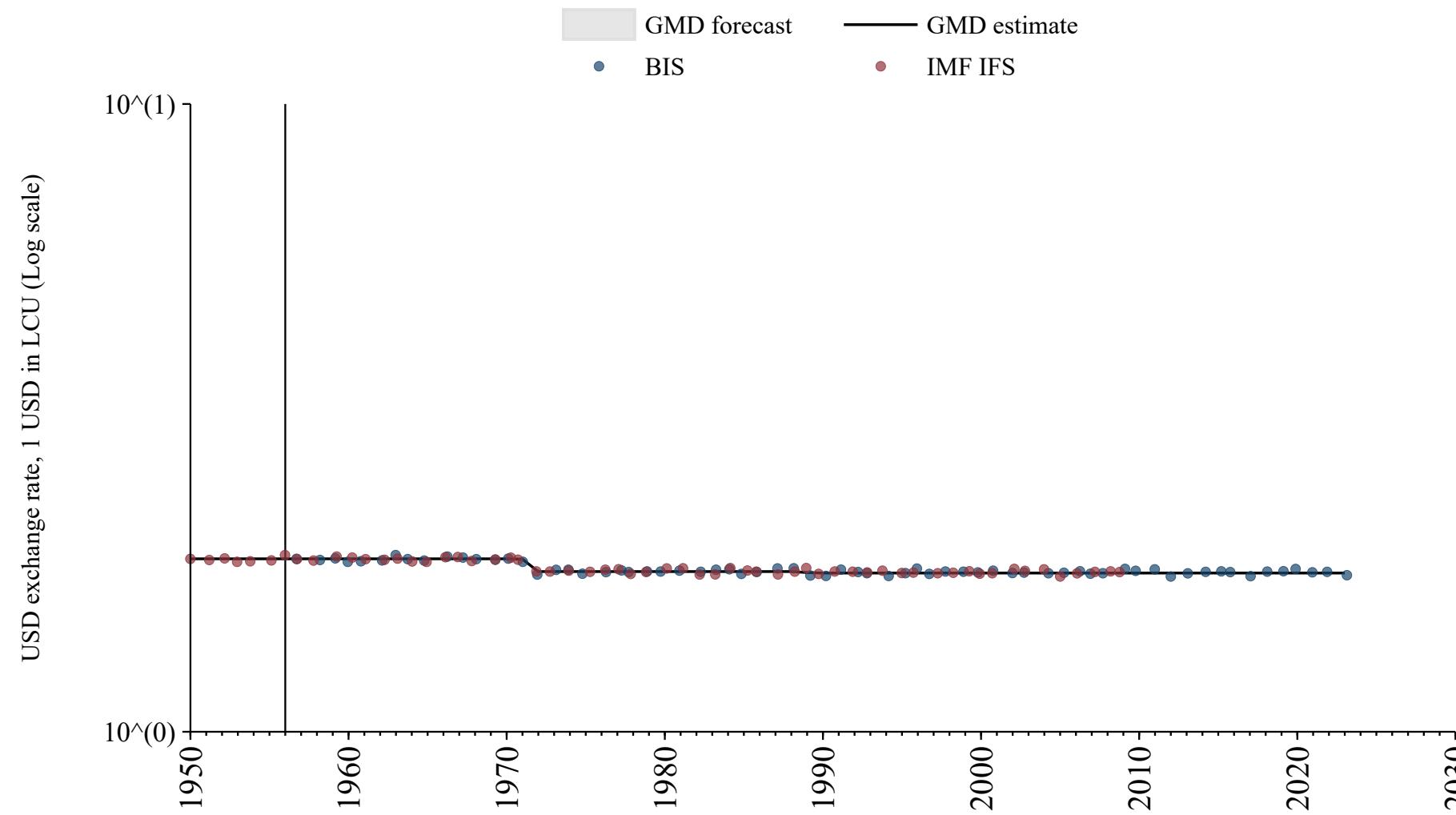
Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913
Bordo et al. (2001)	1913 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942
Jordà et al. (2017)	1942 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945
Bordo et al. (2001)	1945 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1953 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



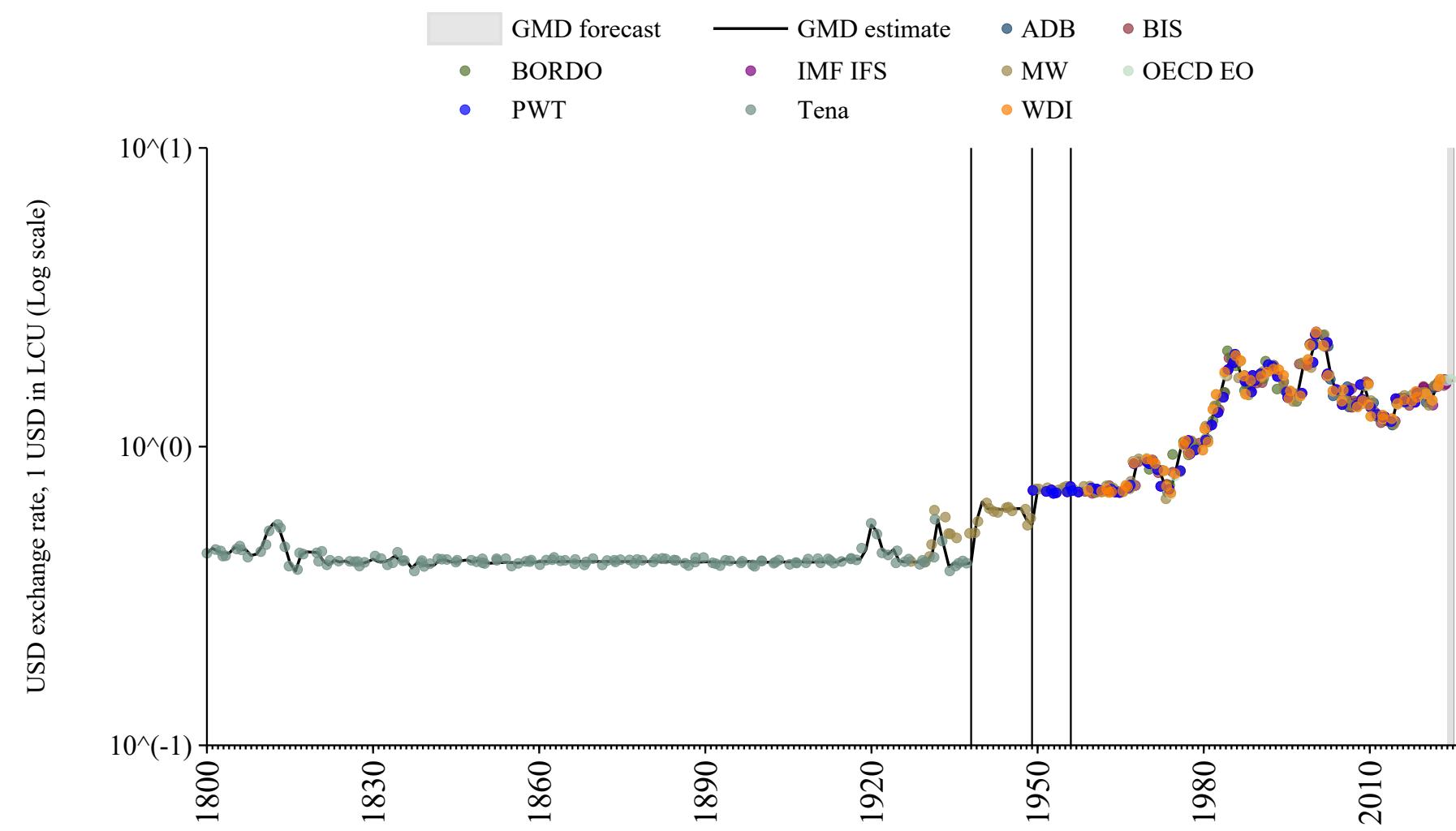
Netherlands Antilles

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



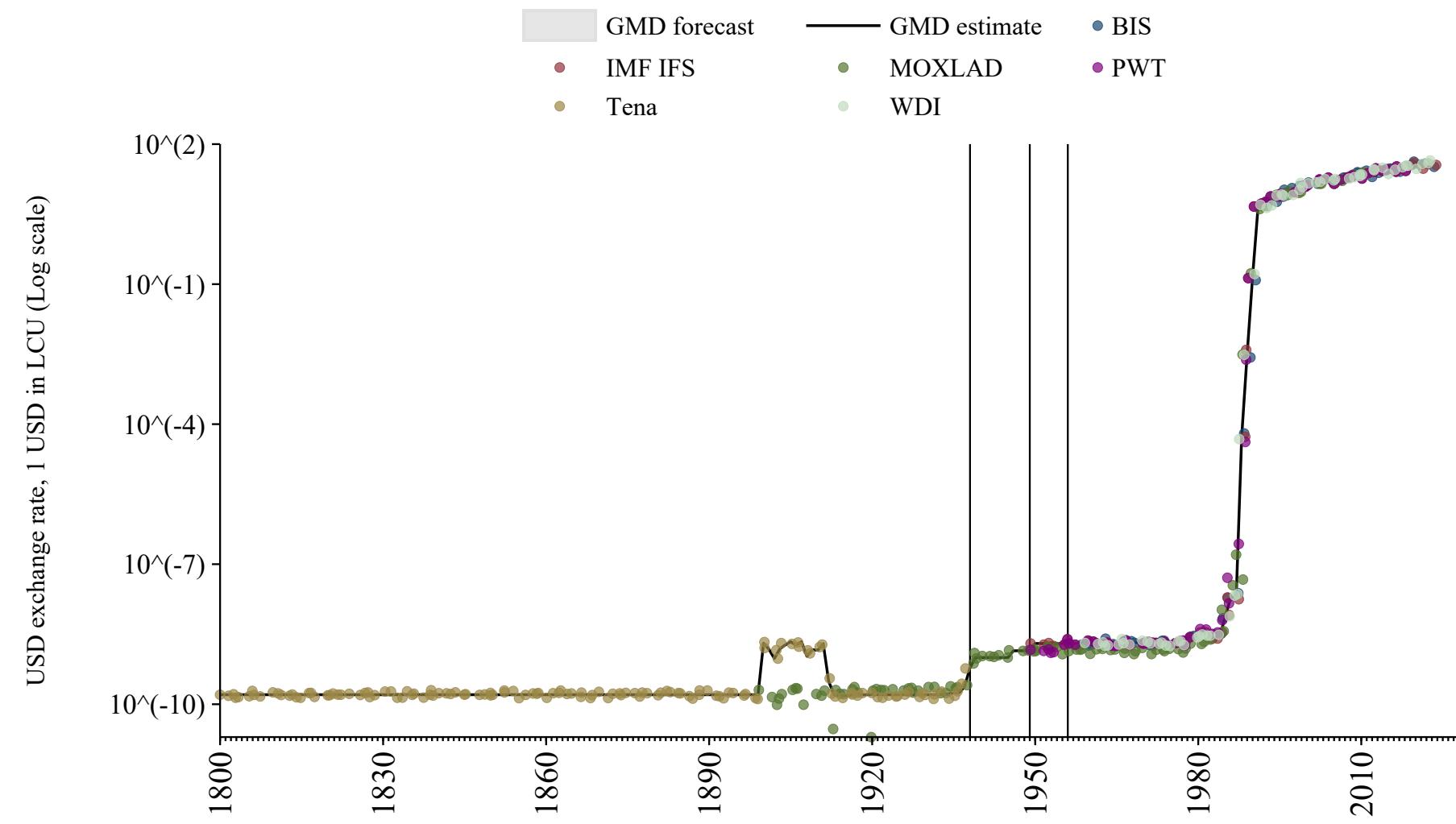
New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



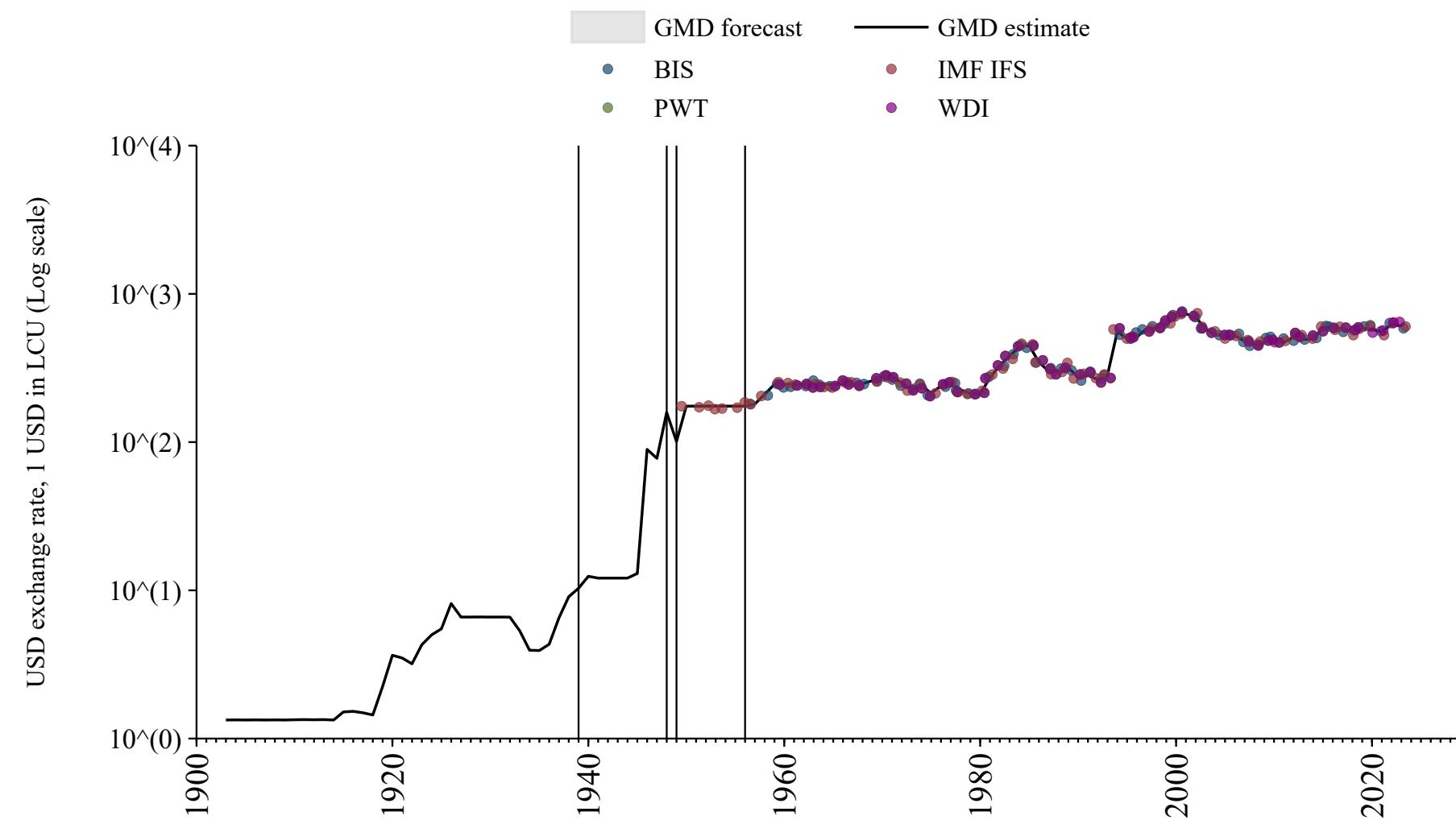
Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



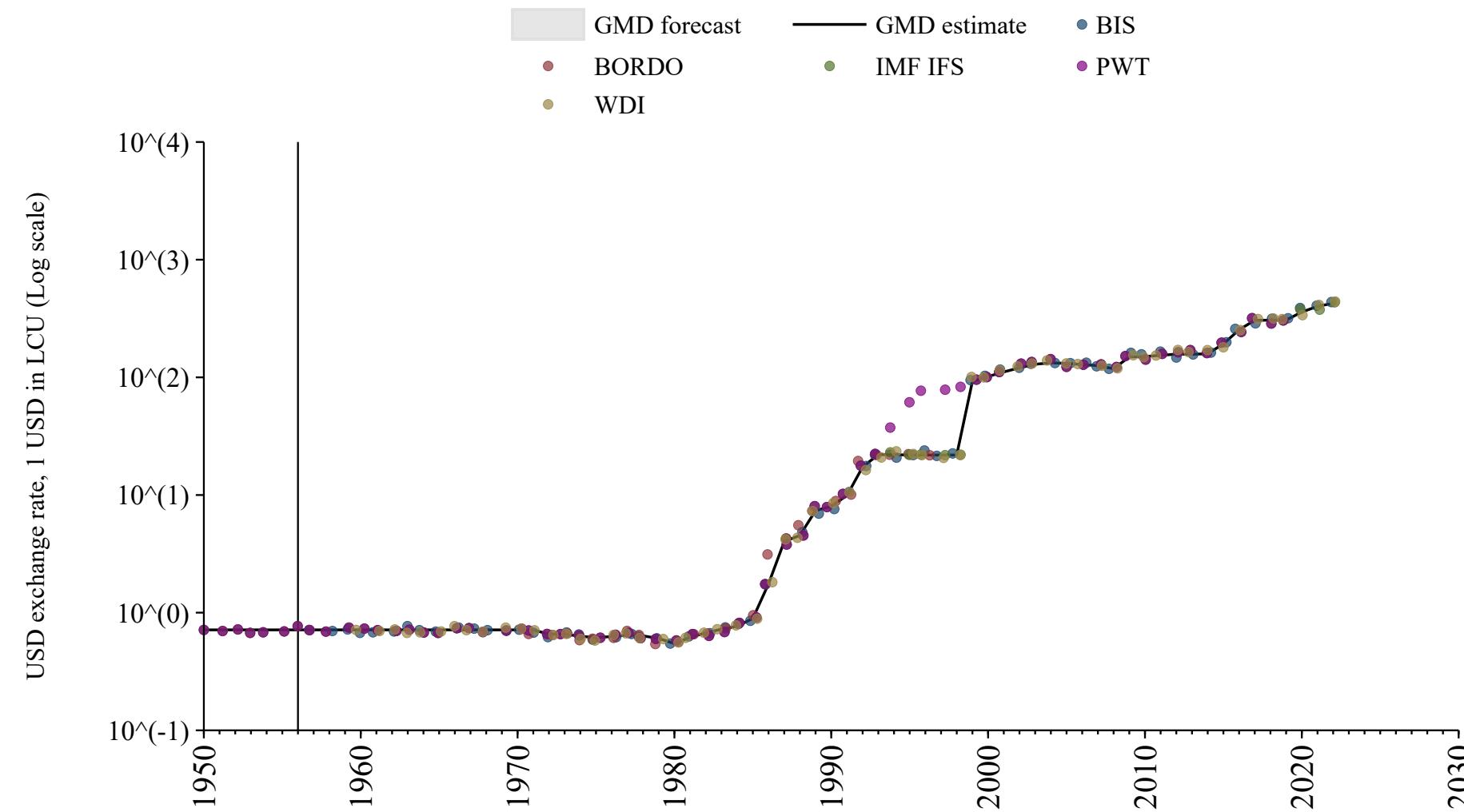
Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1903 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



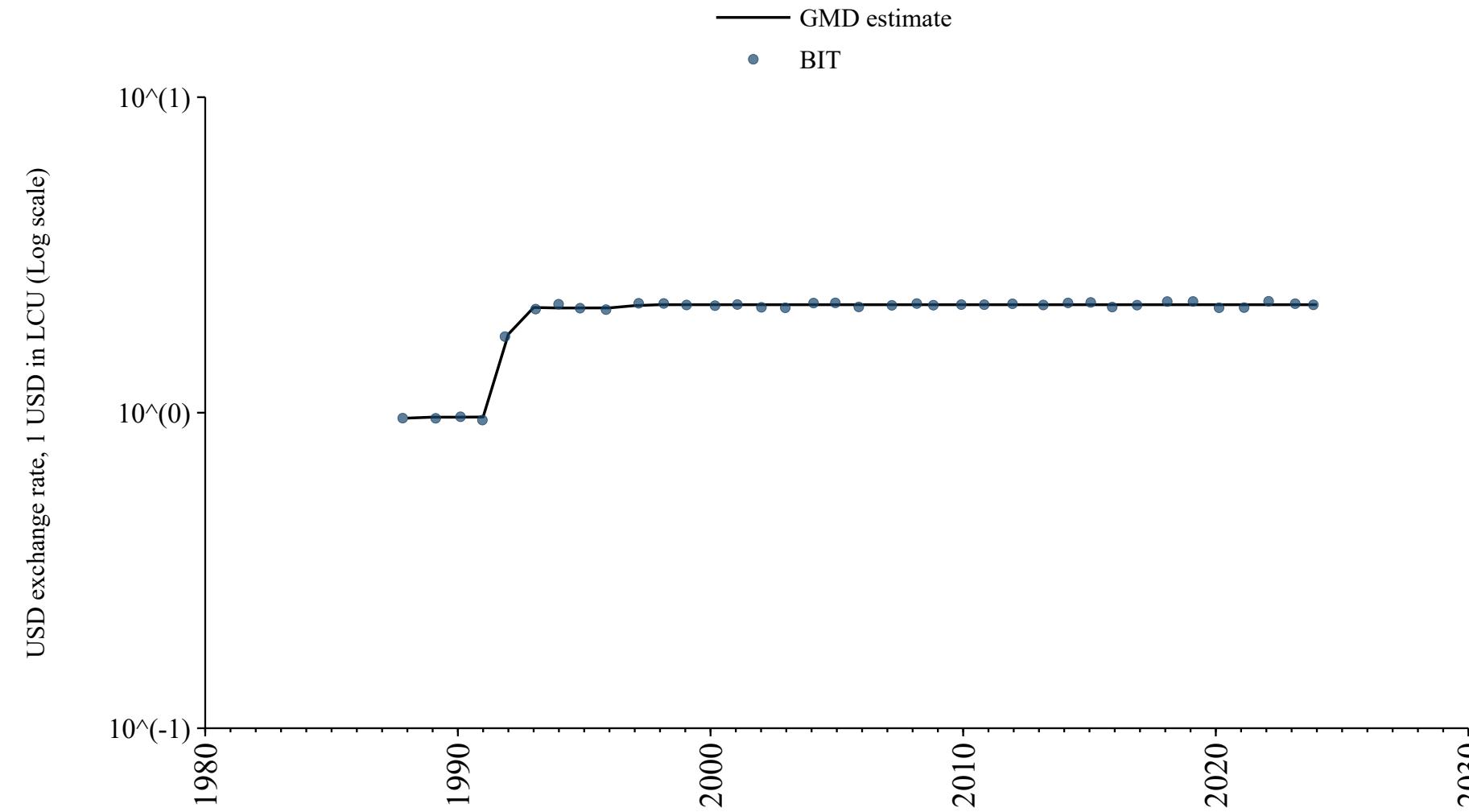
Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



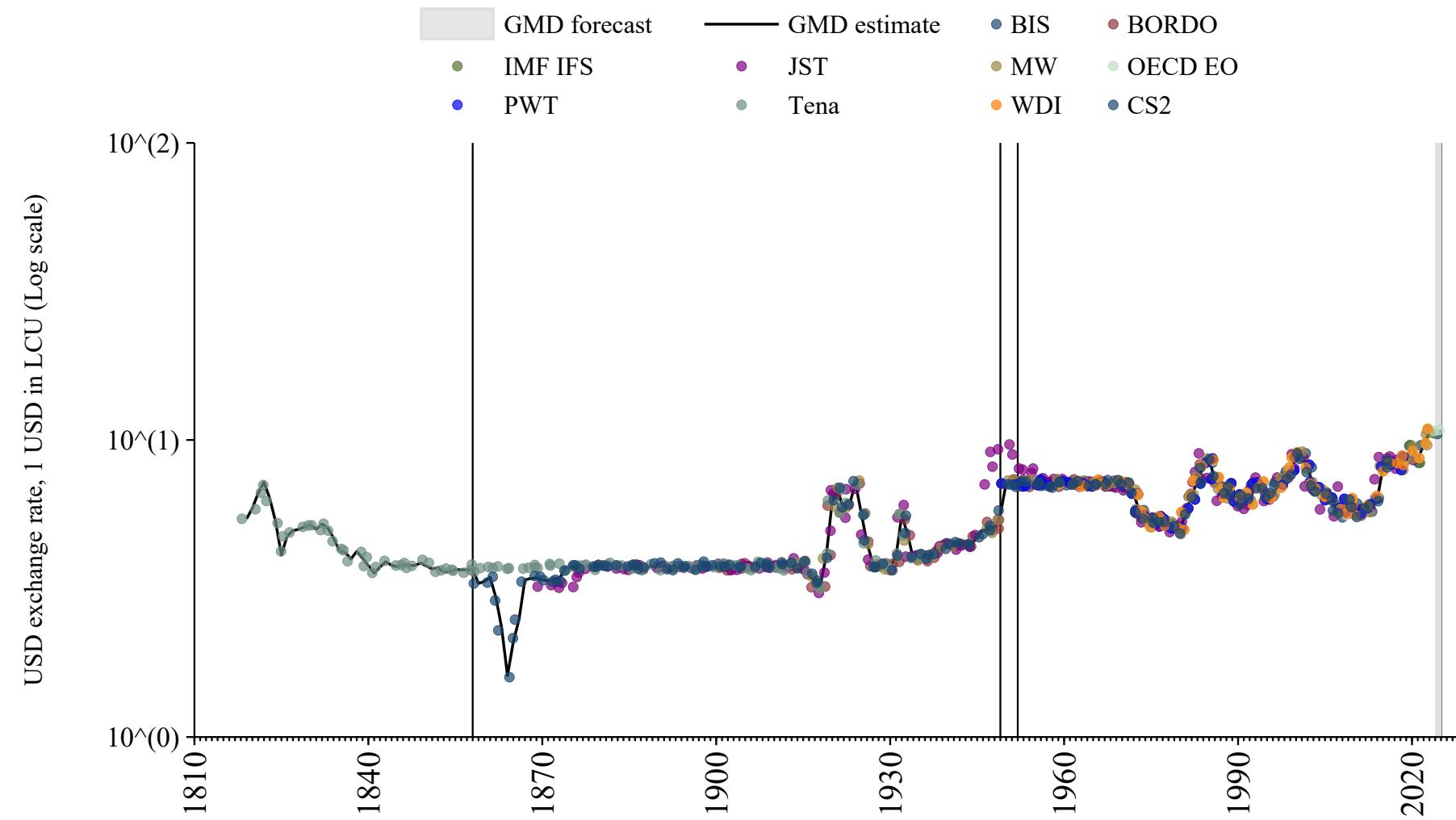
North Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Banca d'Italia (2024)	1988 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



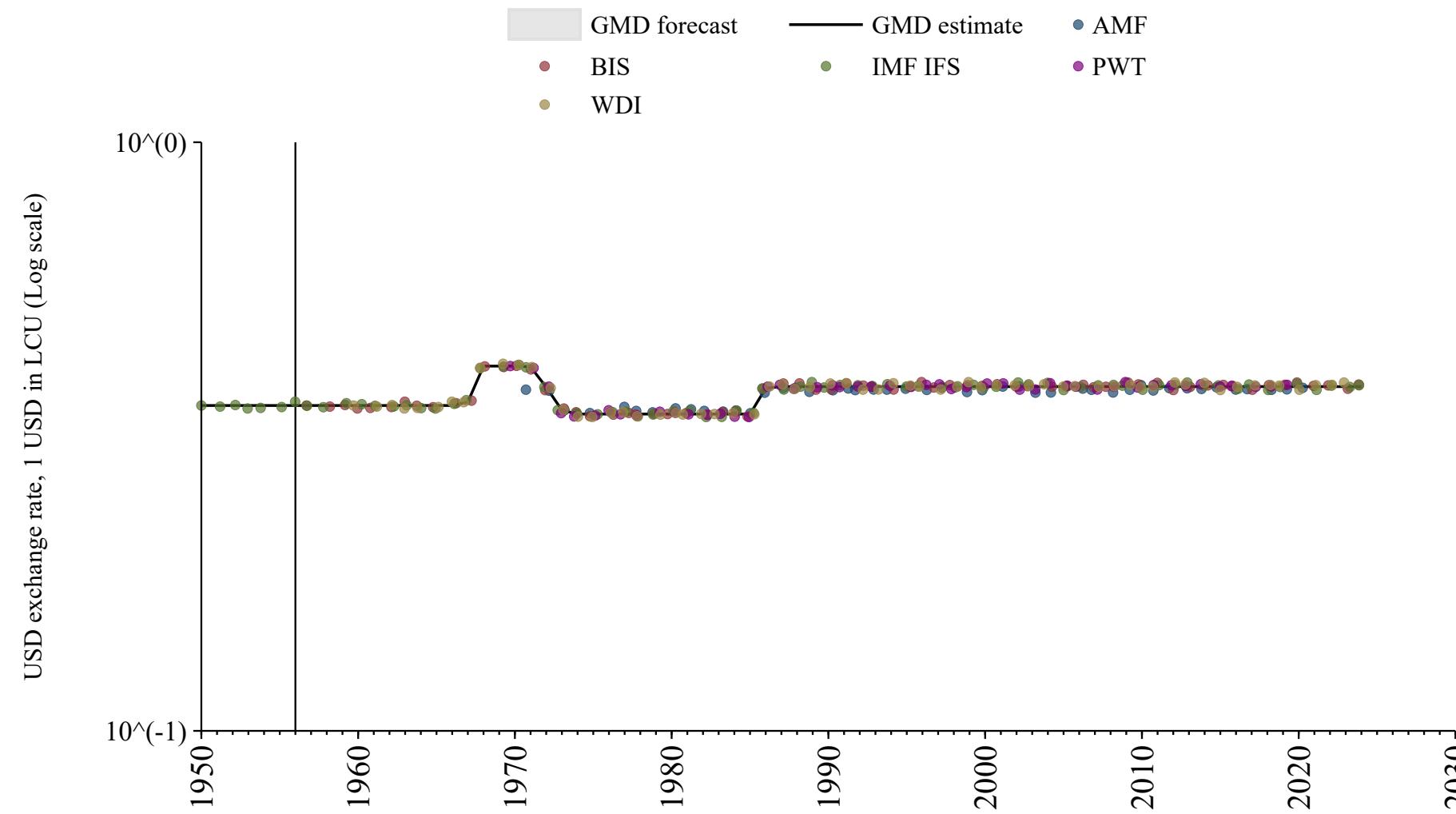
Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1819 - 1858	Spliced using overlapping data in 1859
Norges Bank	1859 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1953 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



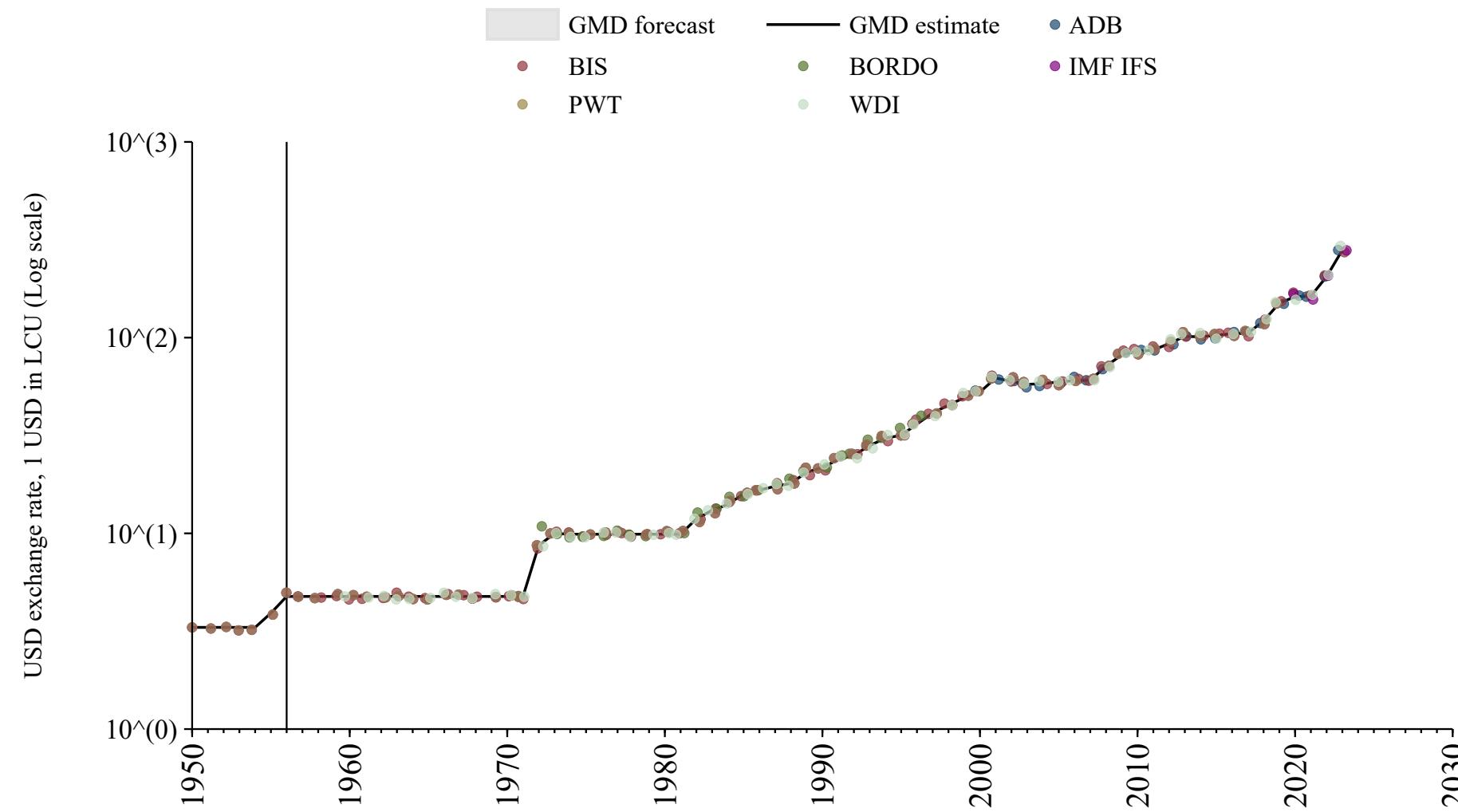
Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



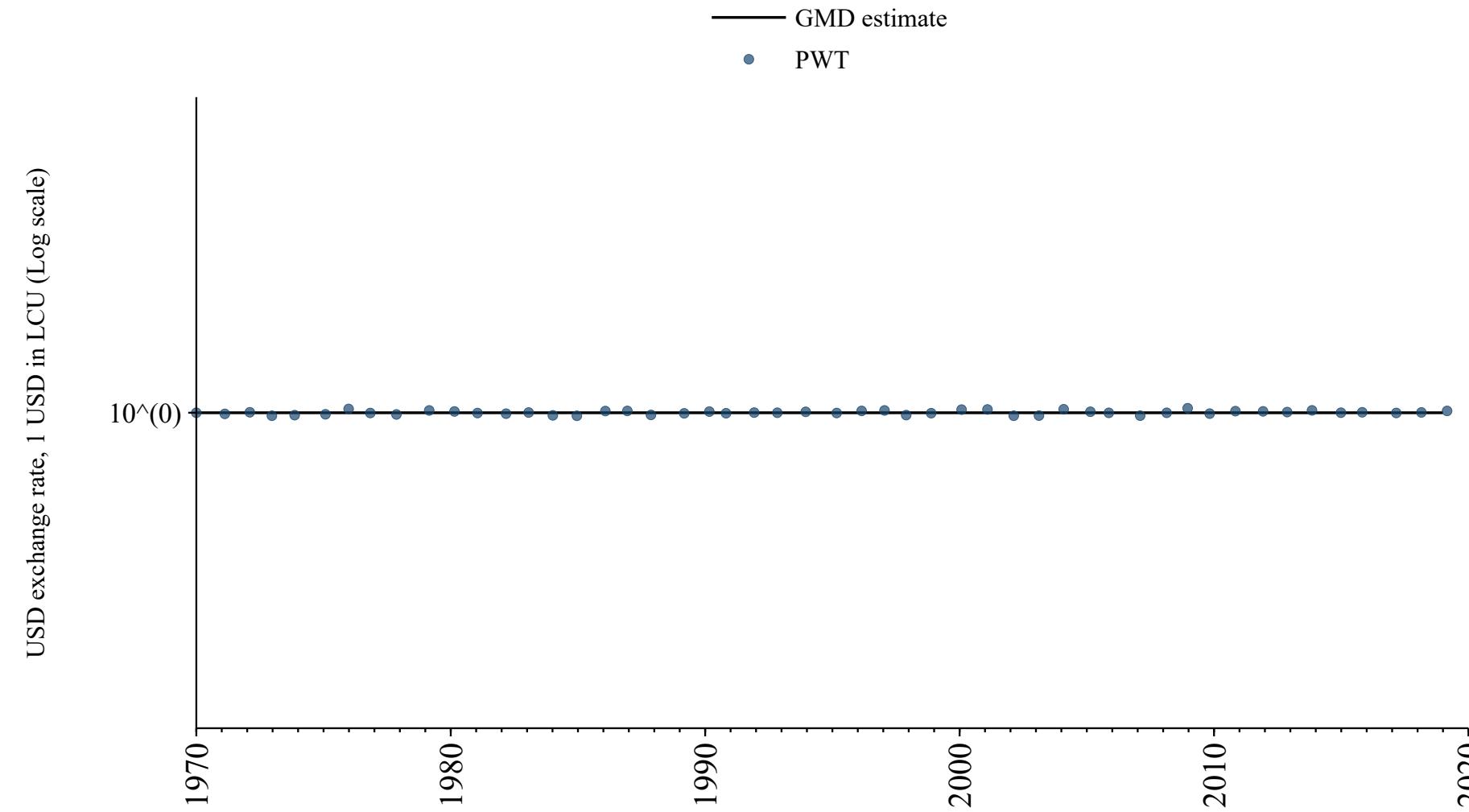
Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



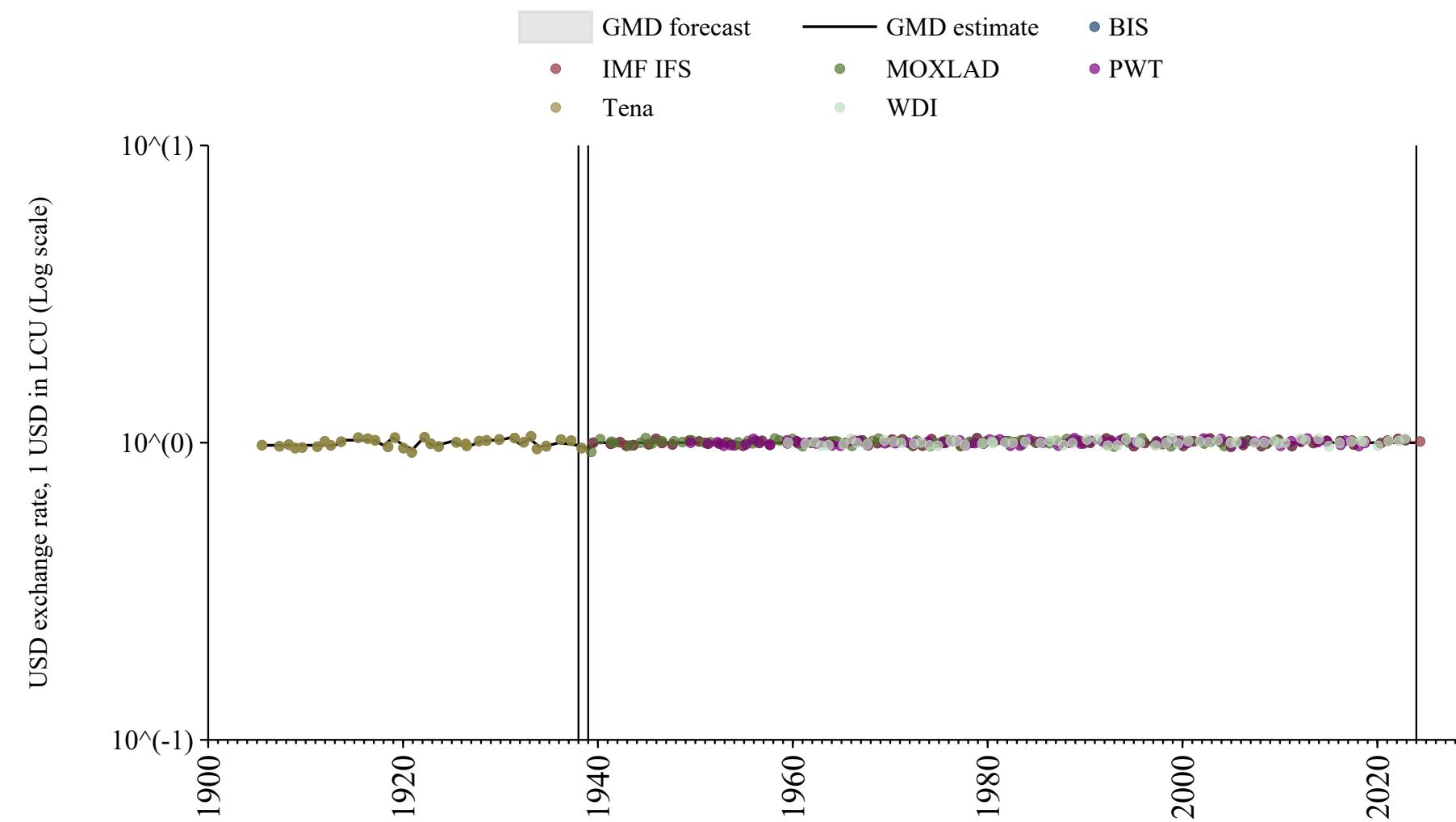
Palestine

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1970 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



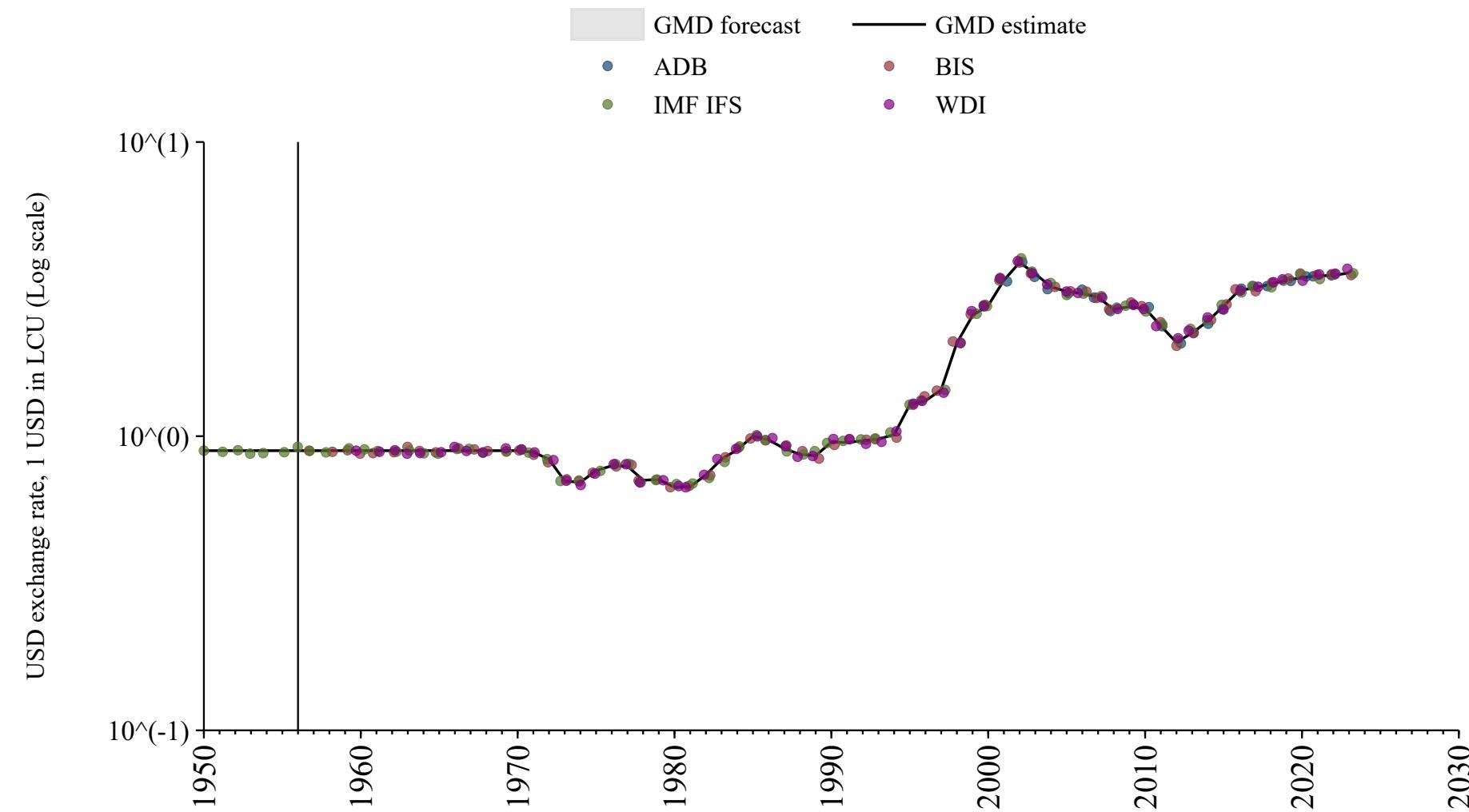
Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1906 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1940 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025



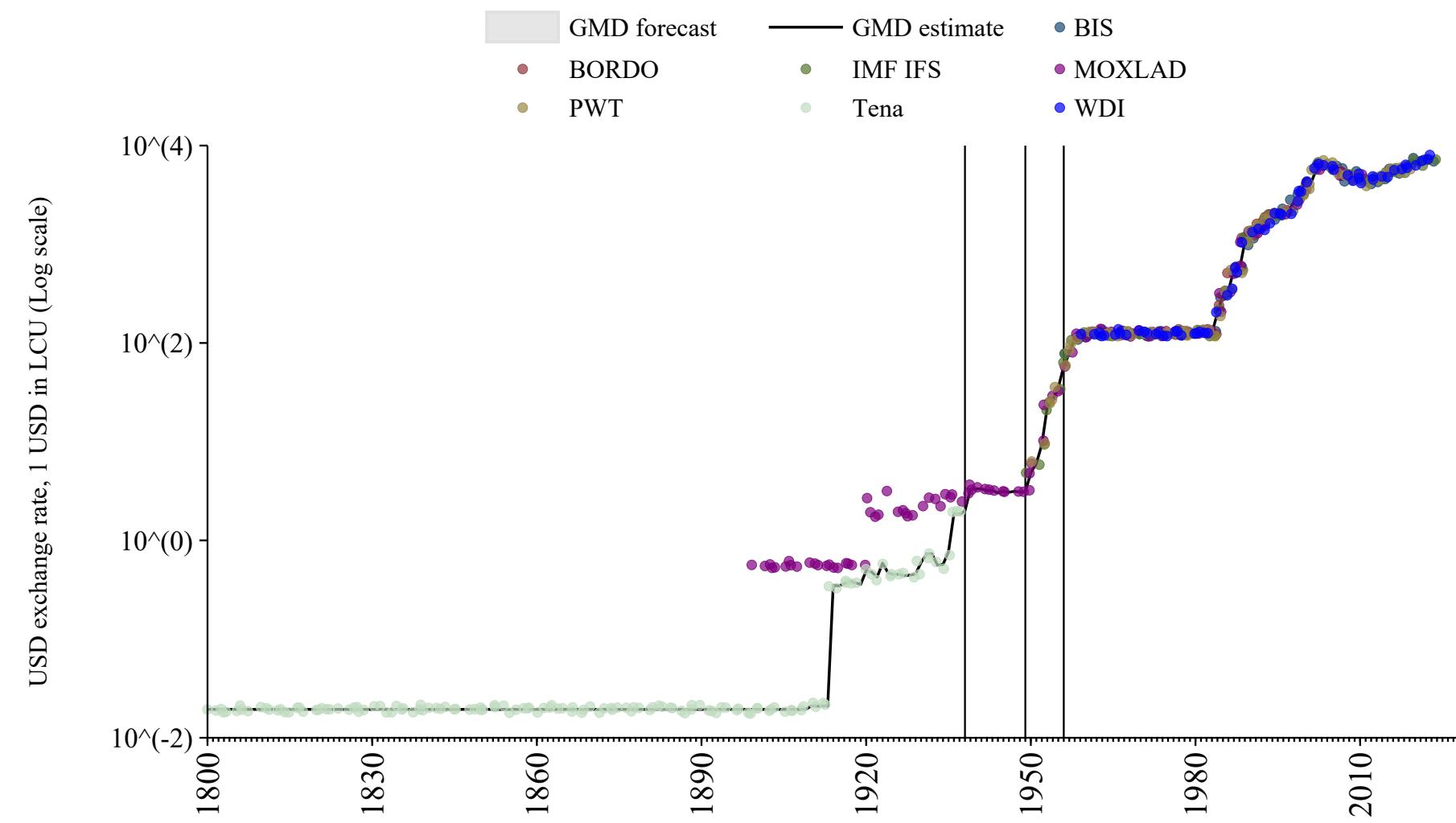
Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



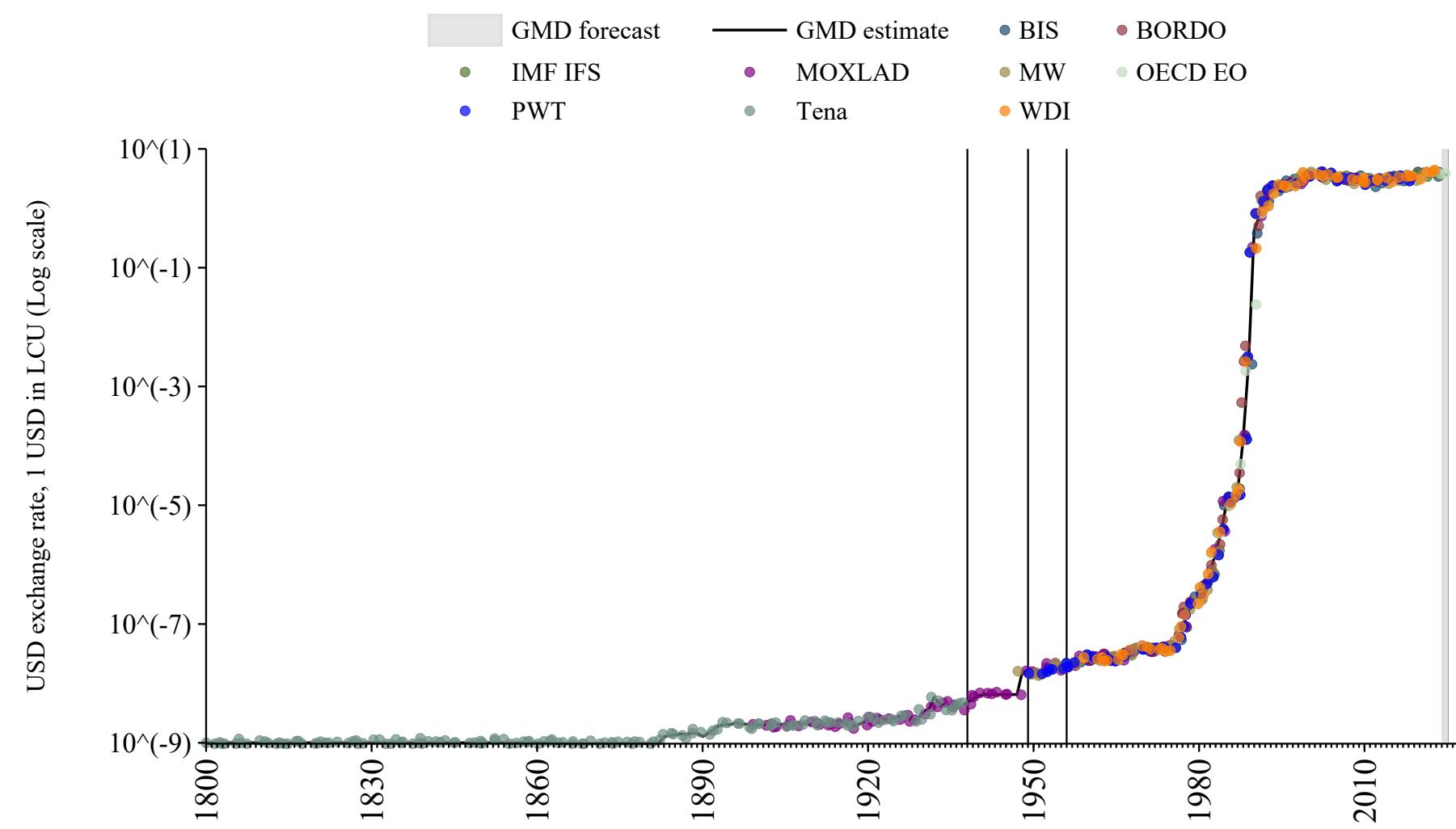
Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



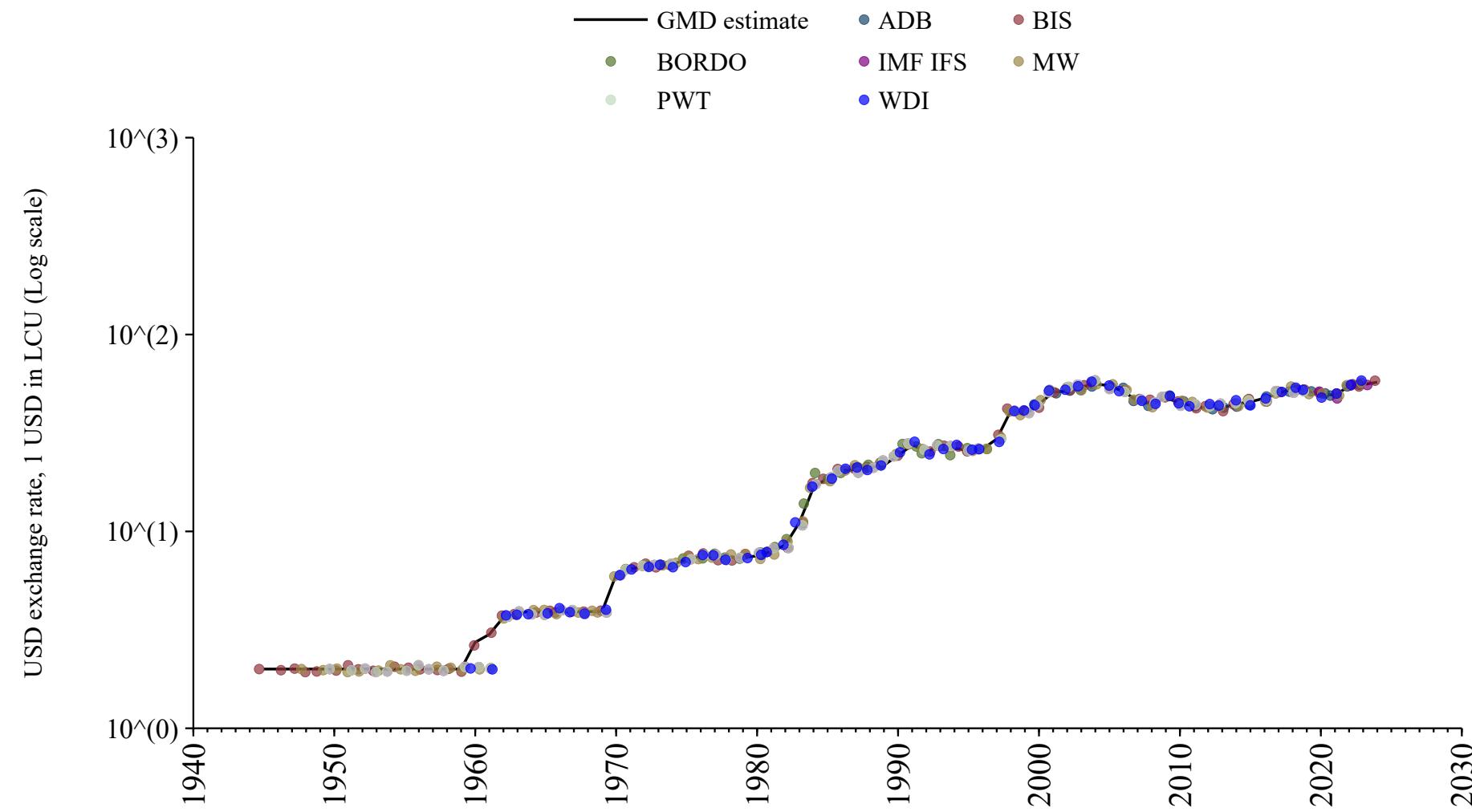
Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



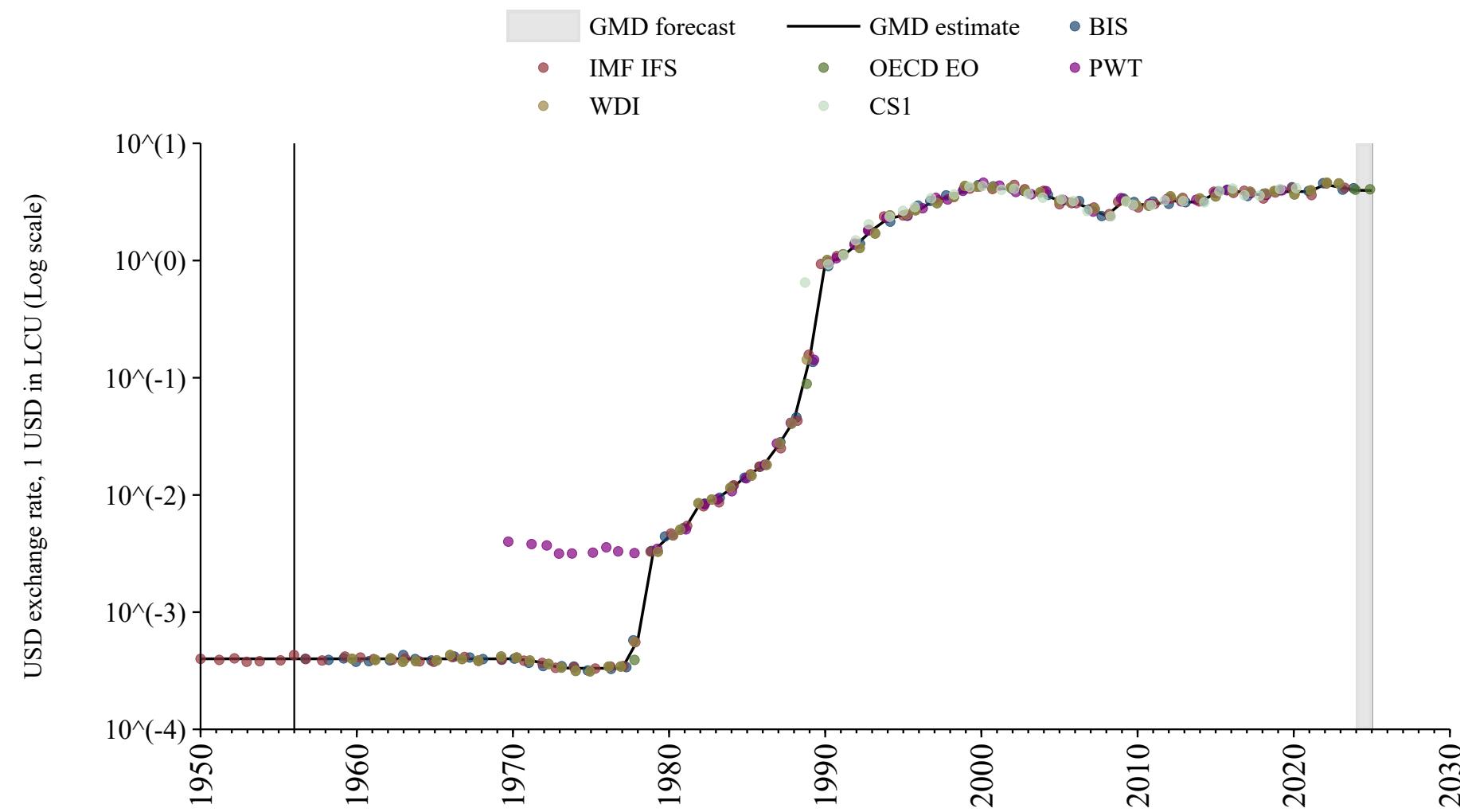
Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1945 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



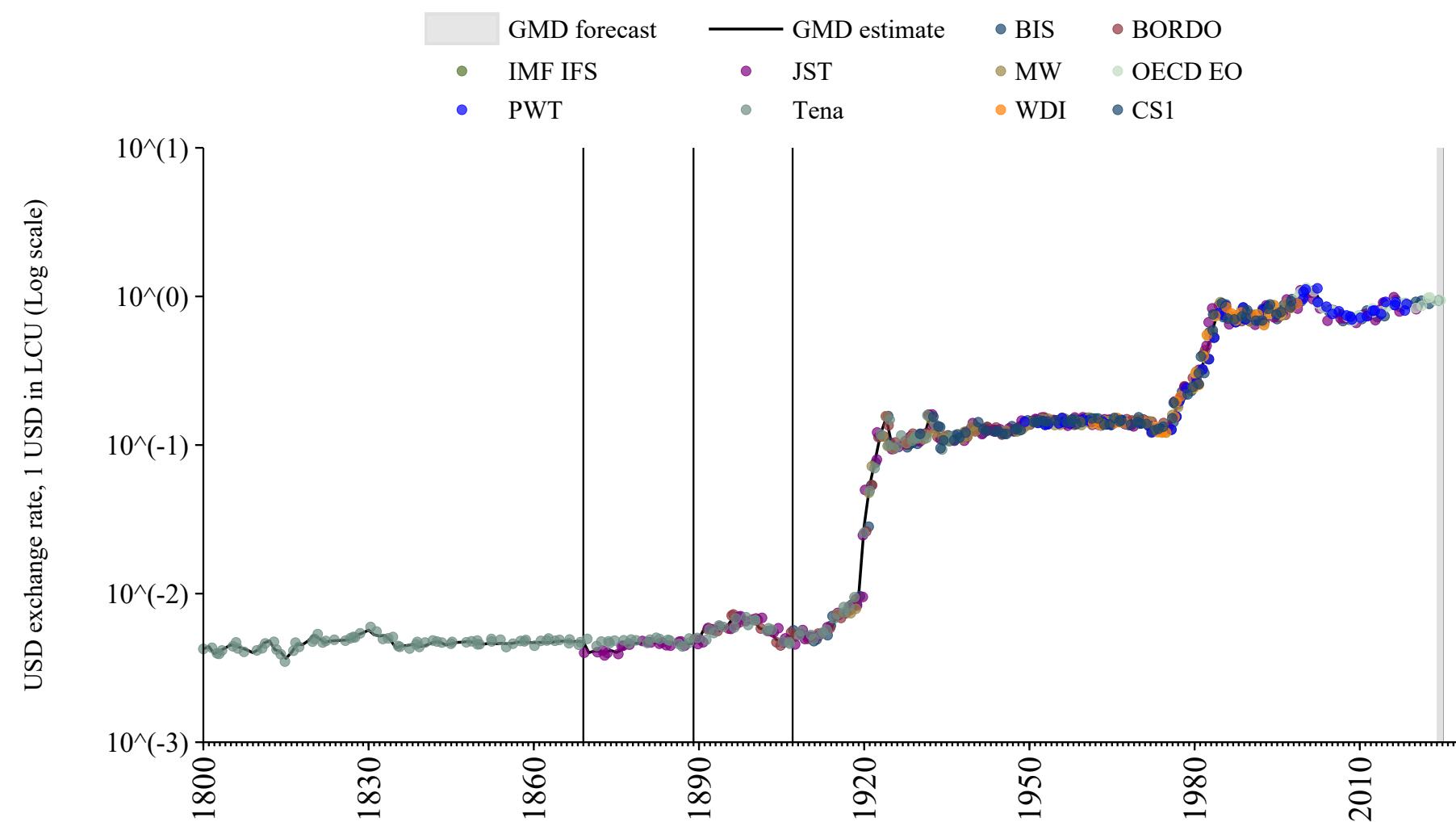
Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



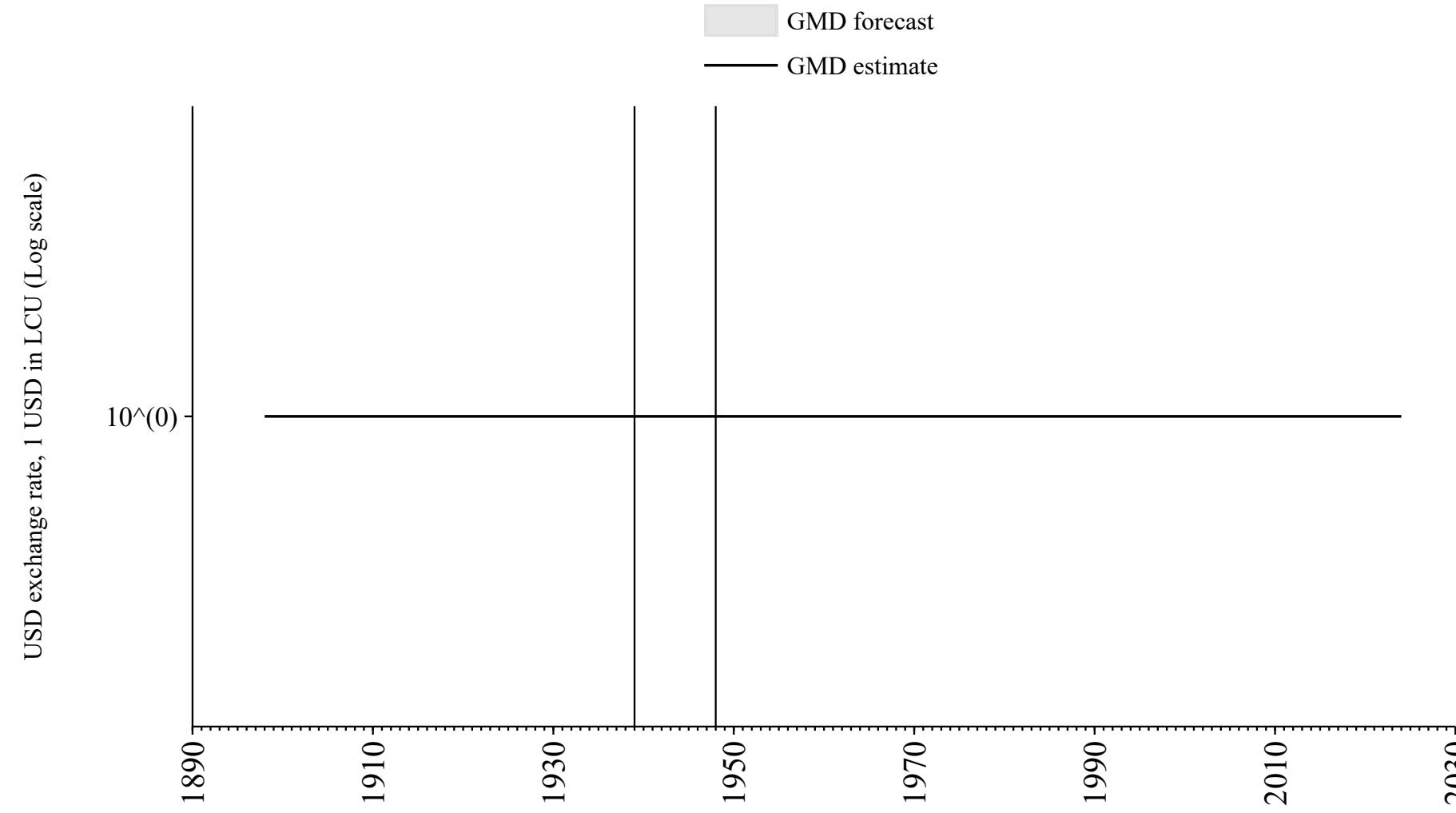
Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1889	Spliced using overlapping data in 1890
Bordo et al. (2001)	1890 - 1907	Spliced using overlapping data in 1908
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1908 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



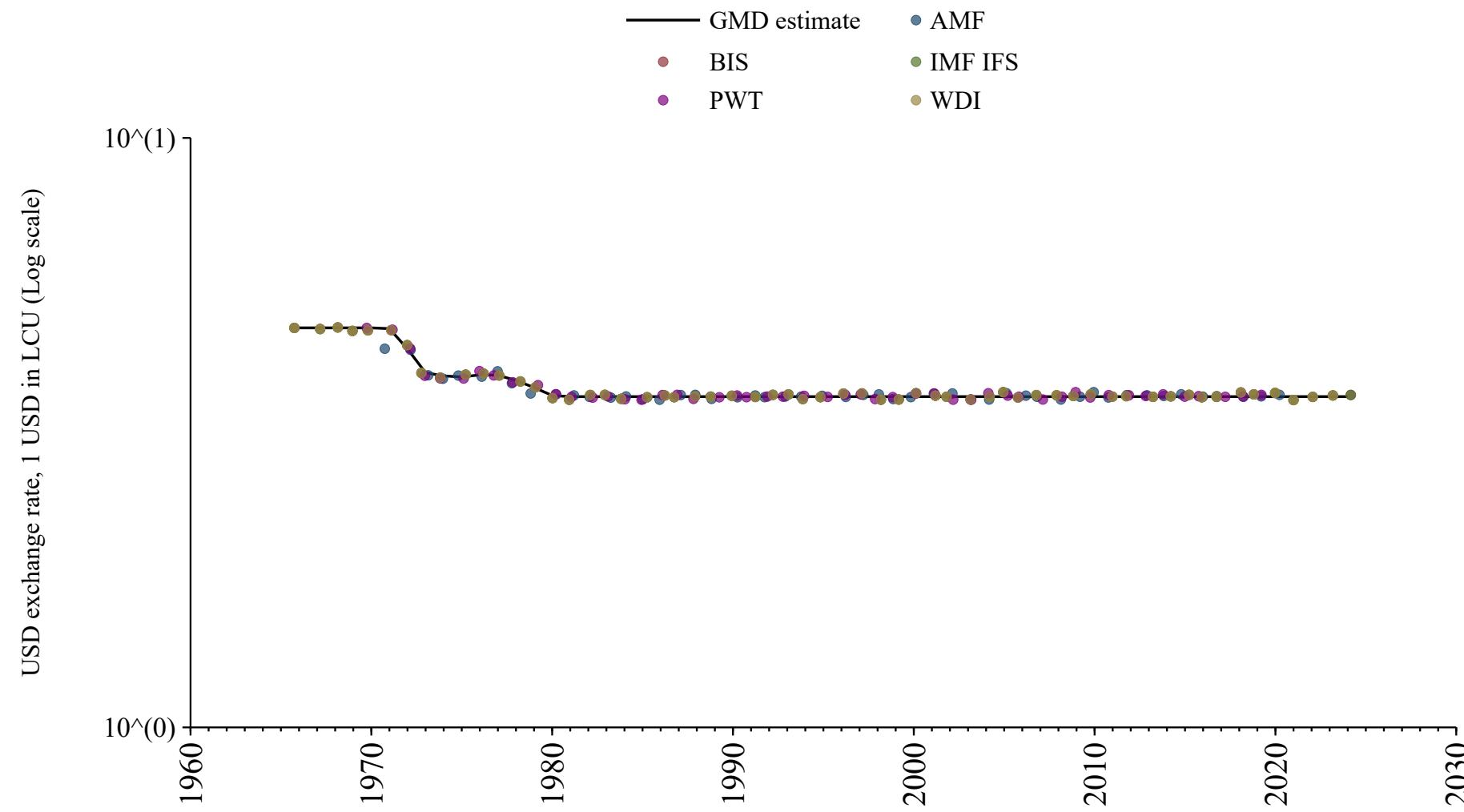
Puerto Rico

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1898 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



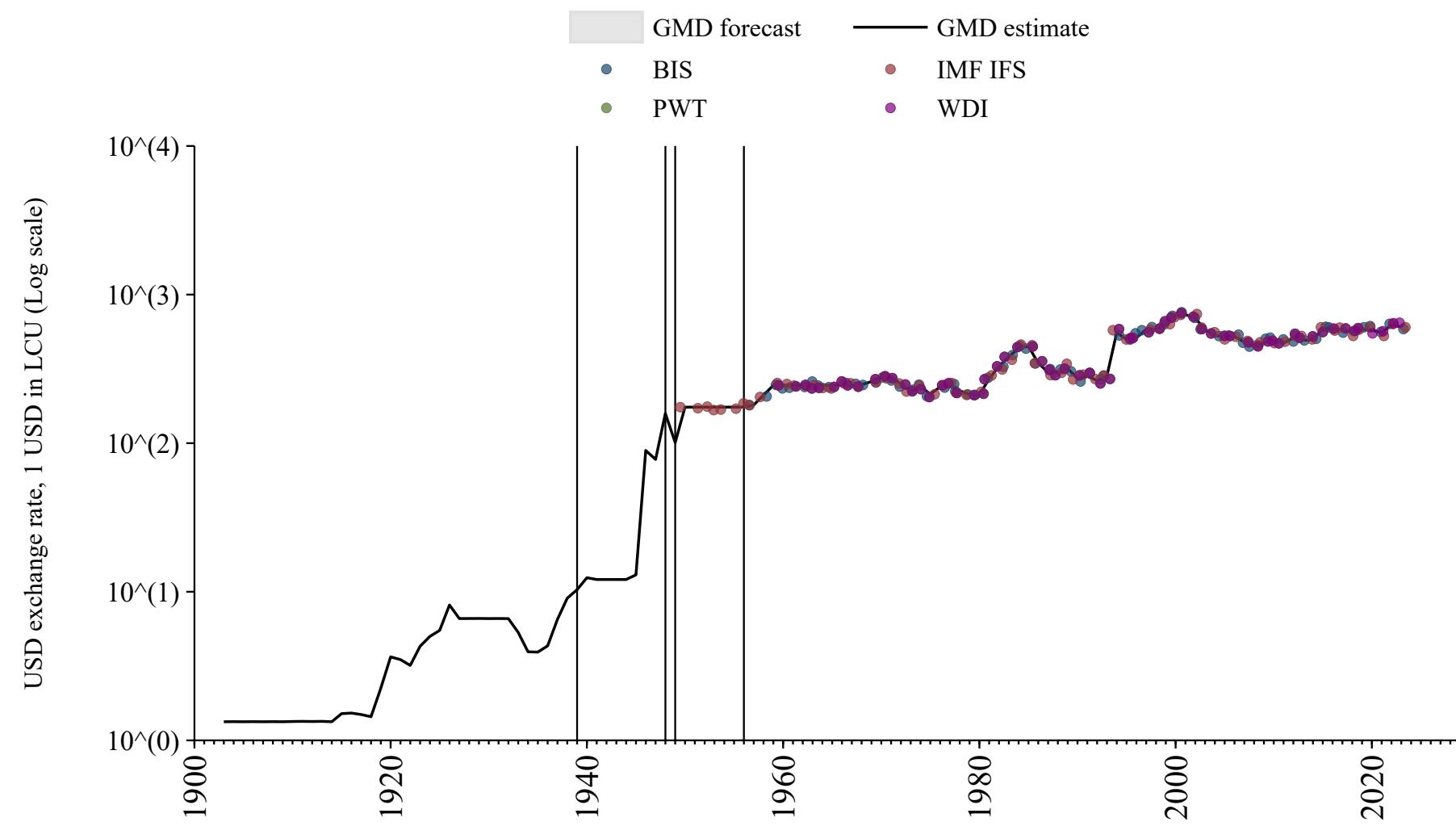
Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1966 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



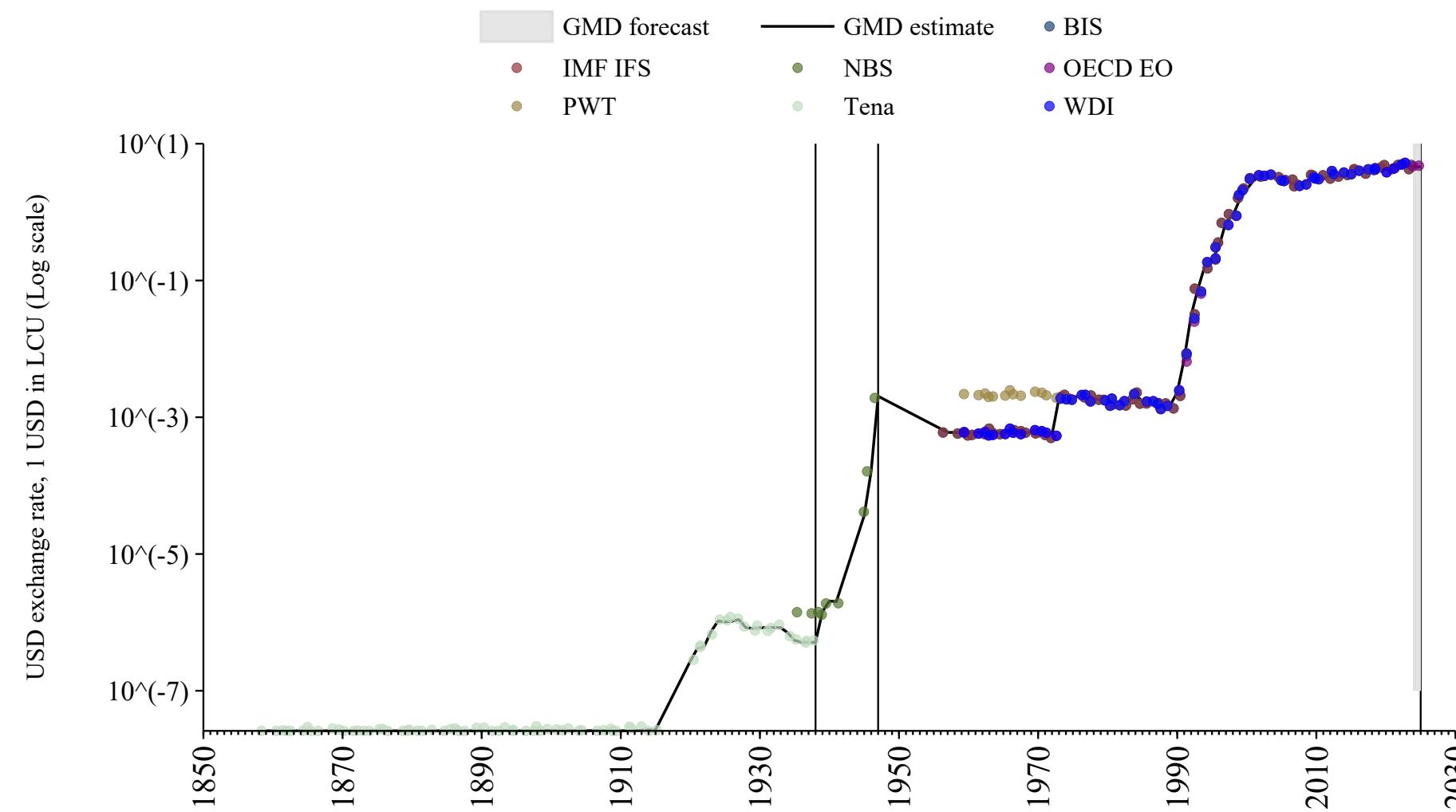
Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1903 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



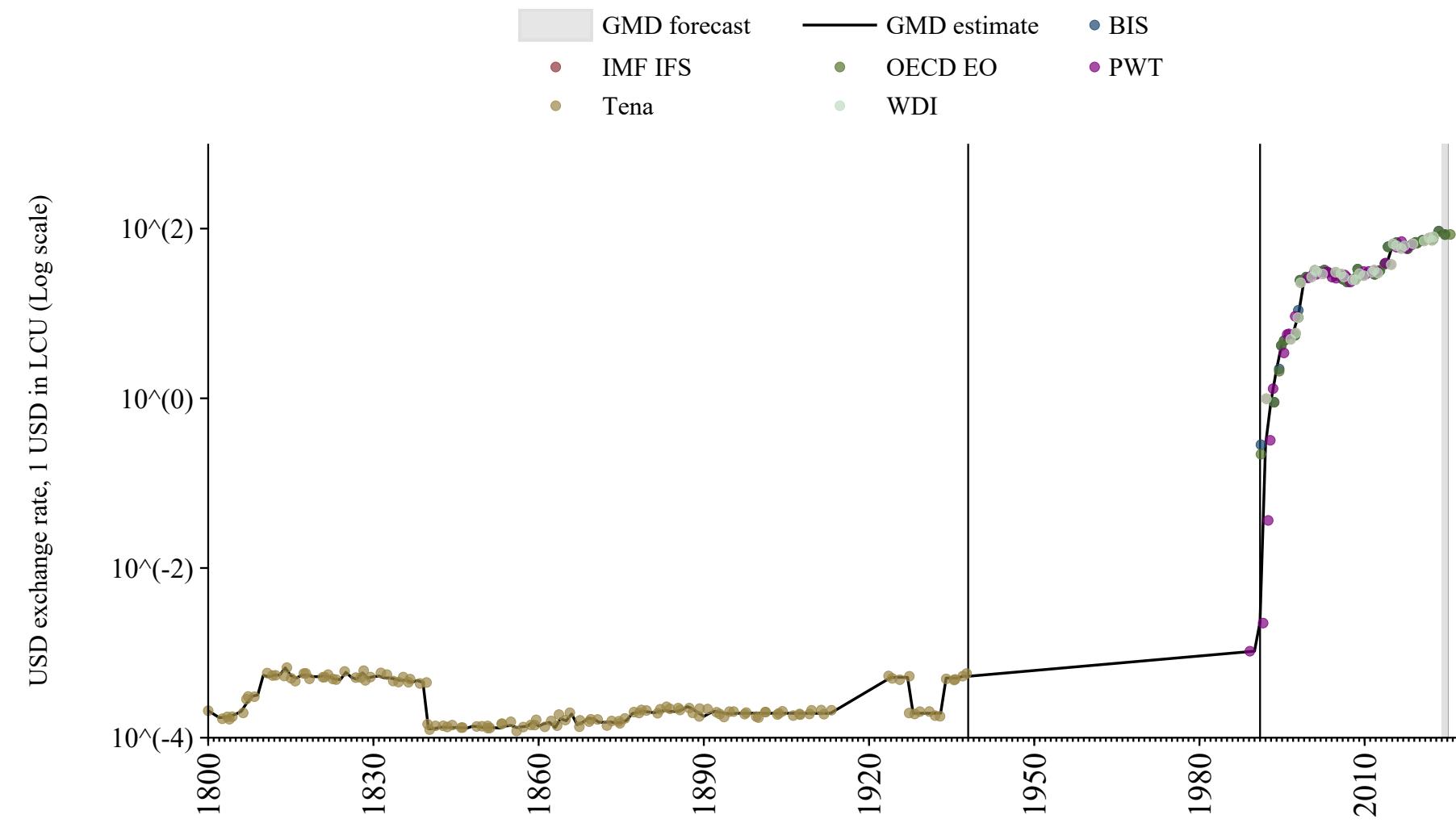
Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1859 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1939 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1948 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



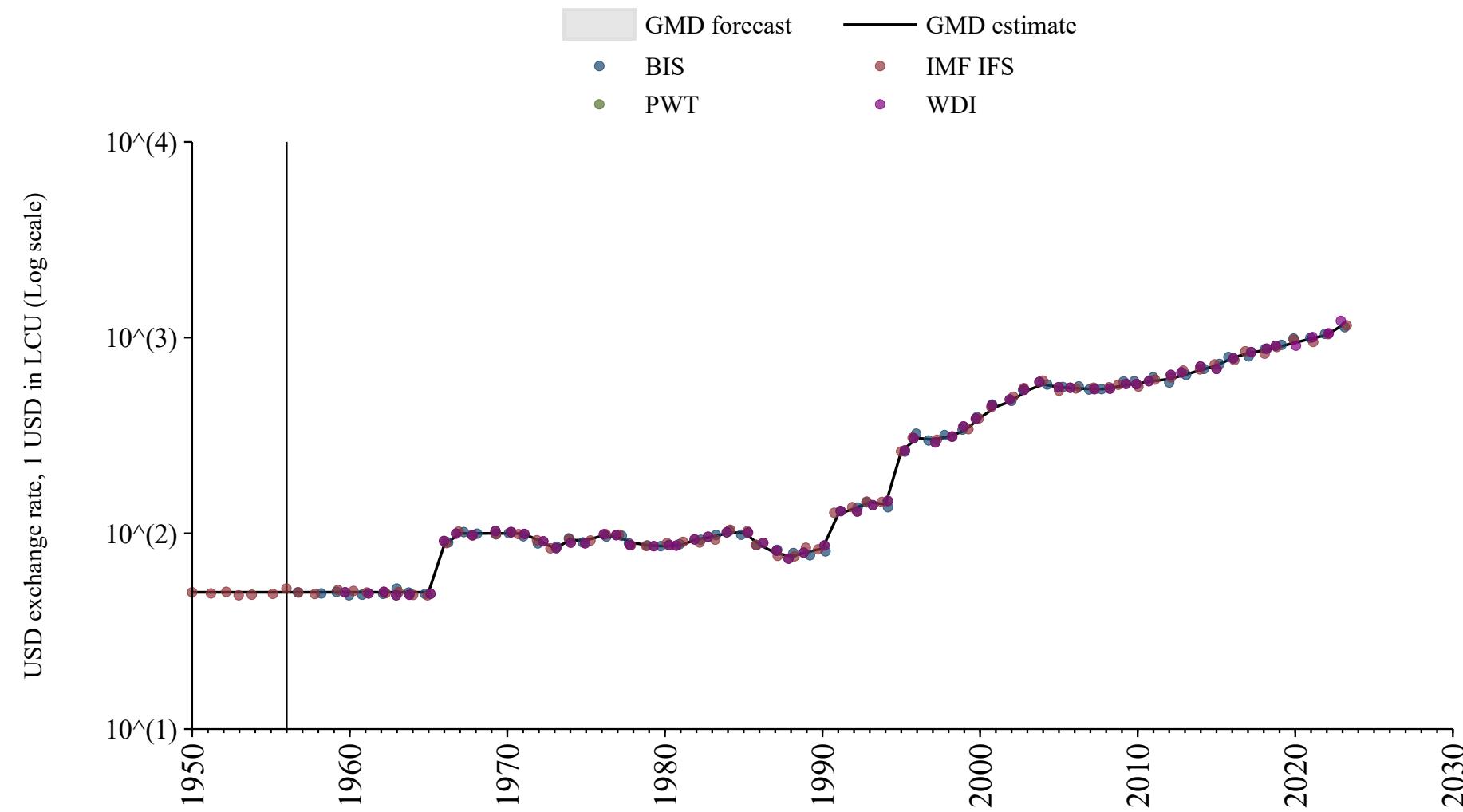
Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1939 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1992 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



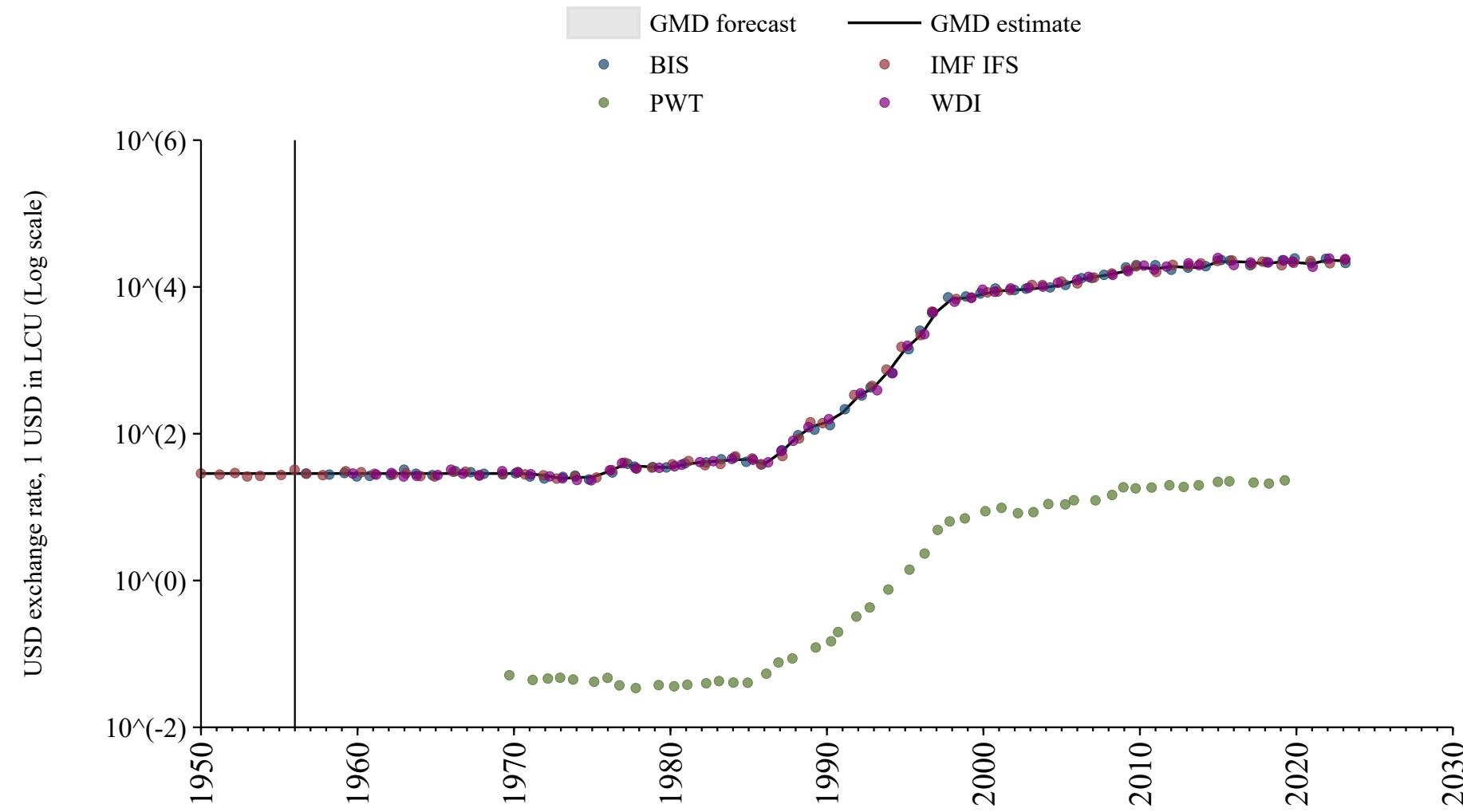
Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



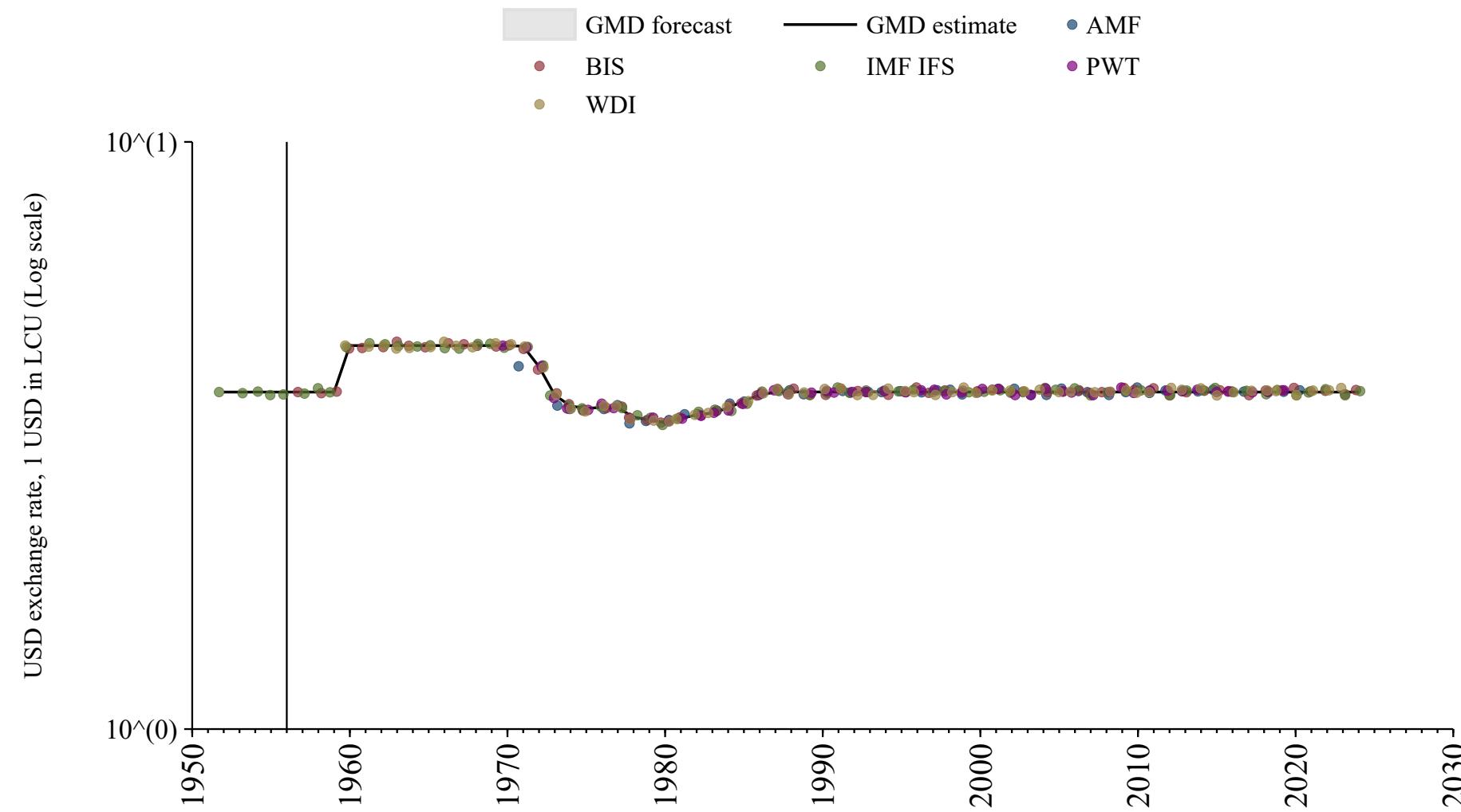
Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



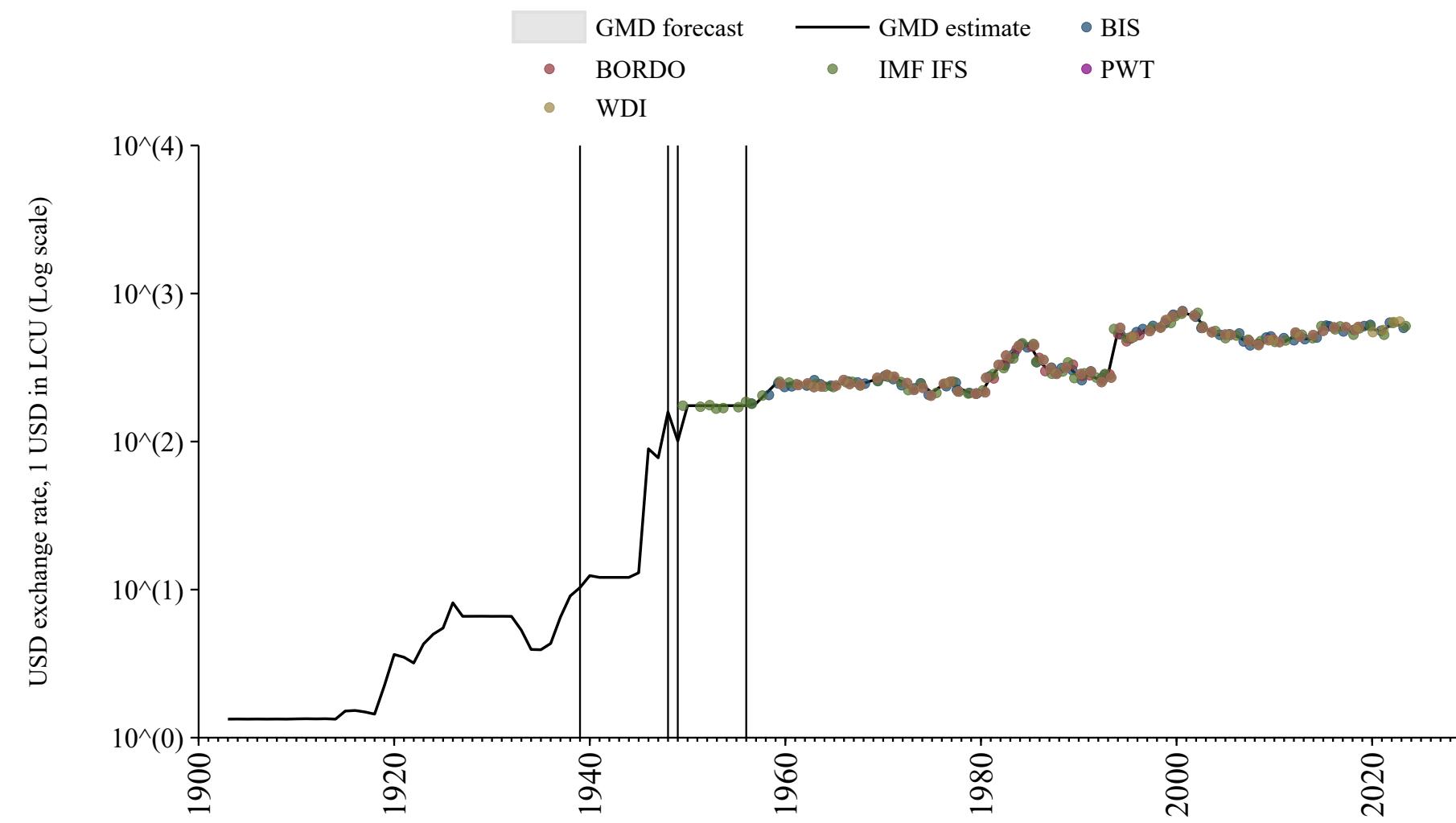
Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1952 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



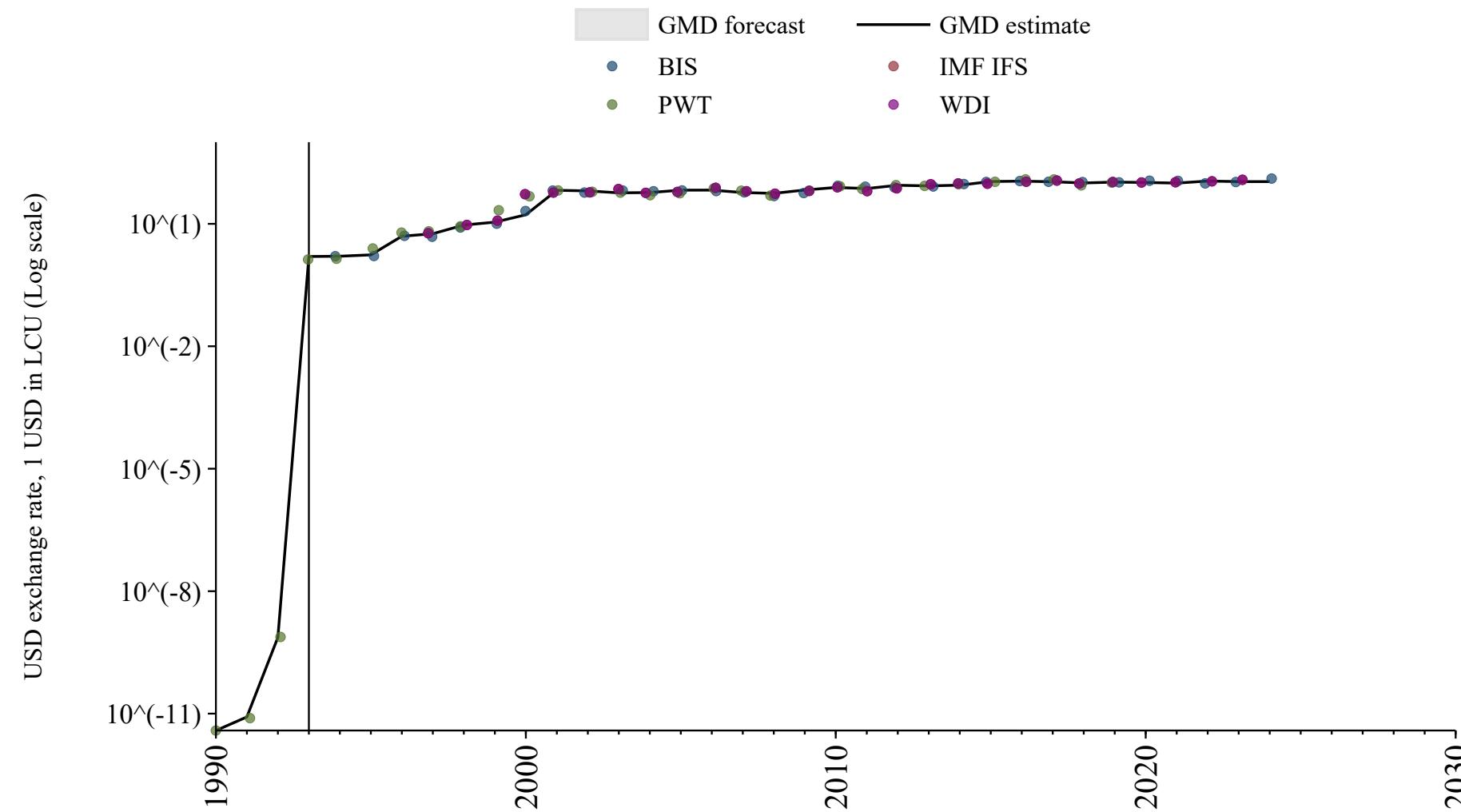
Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1903 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



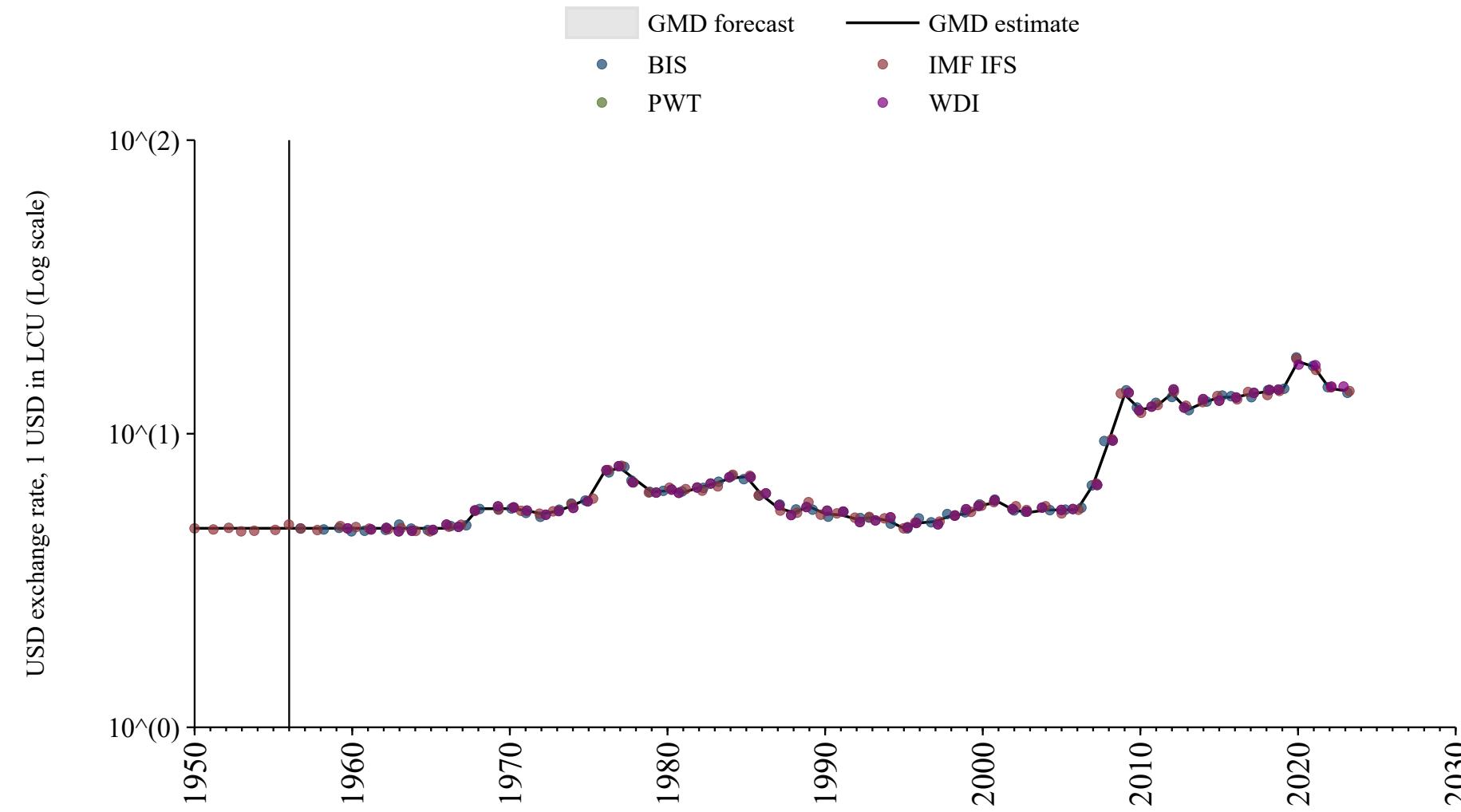
Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1994 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



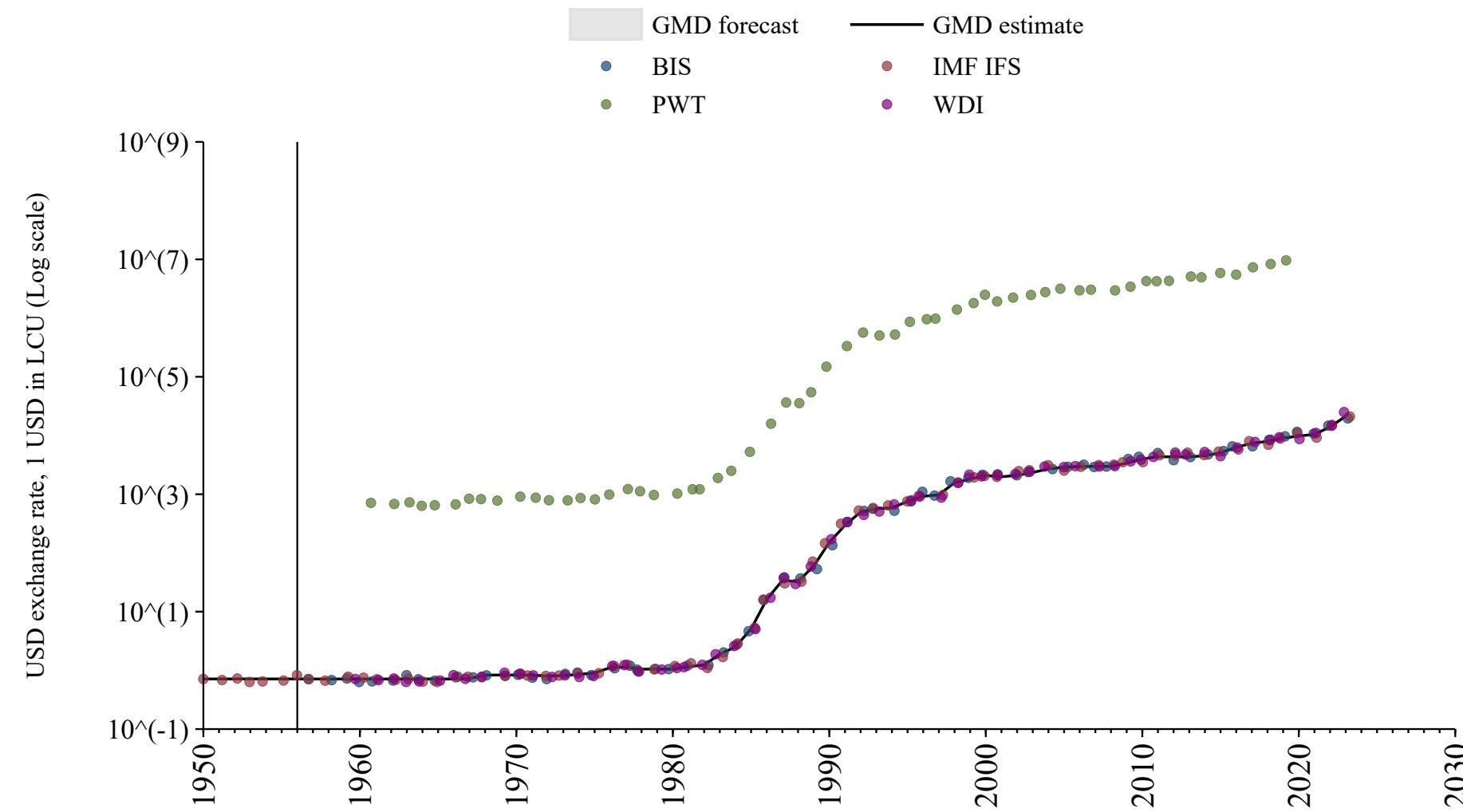
Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



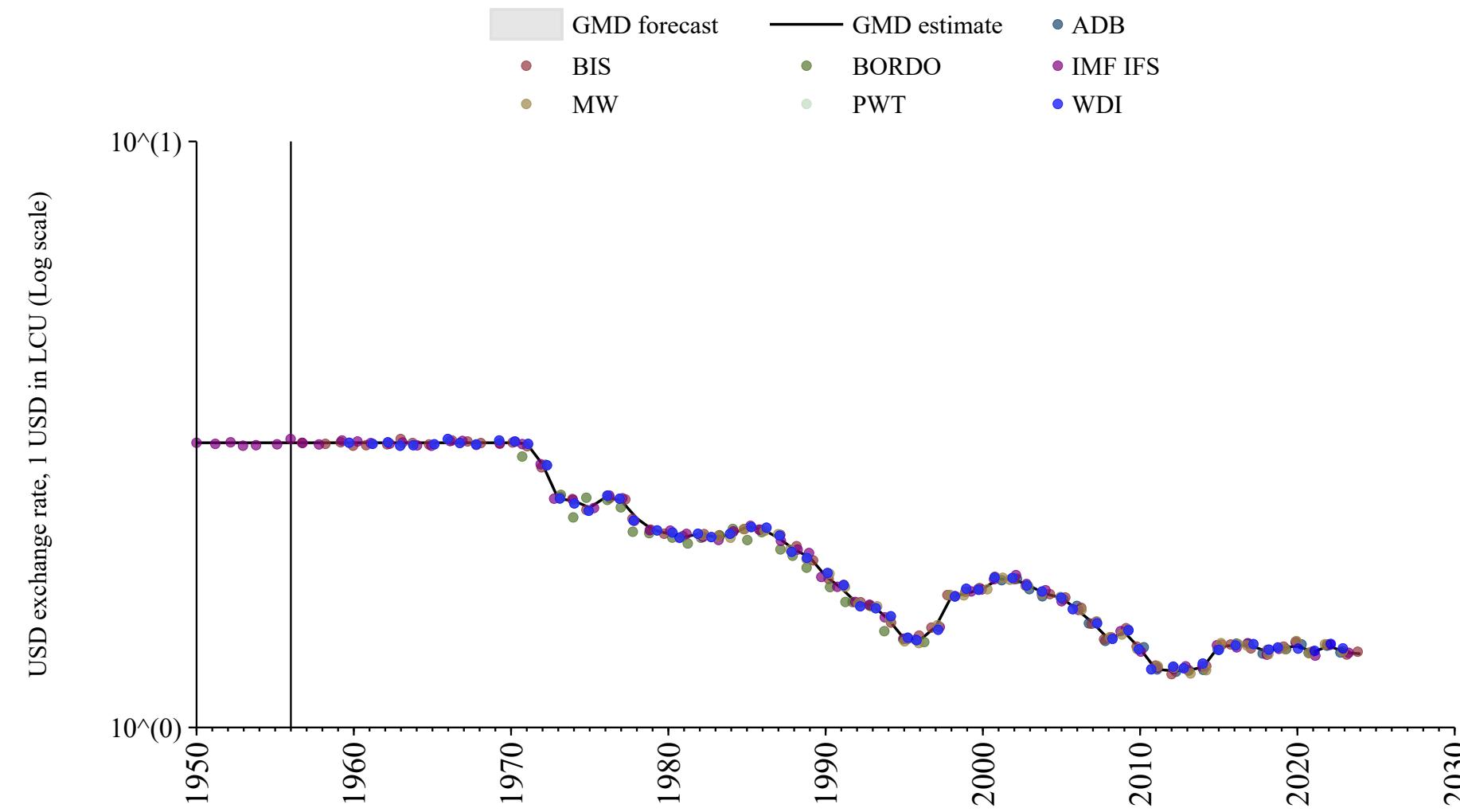
Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



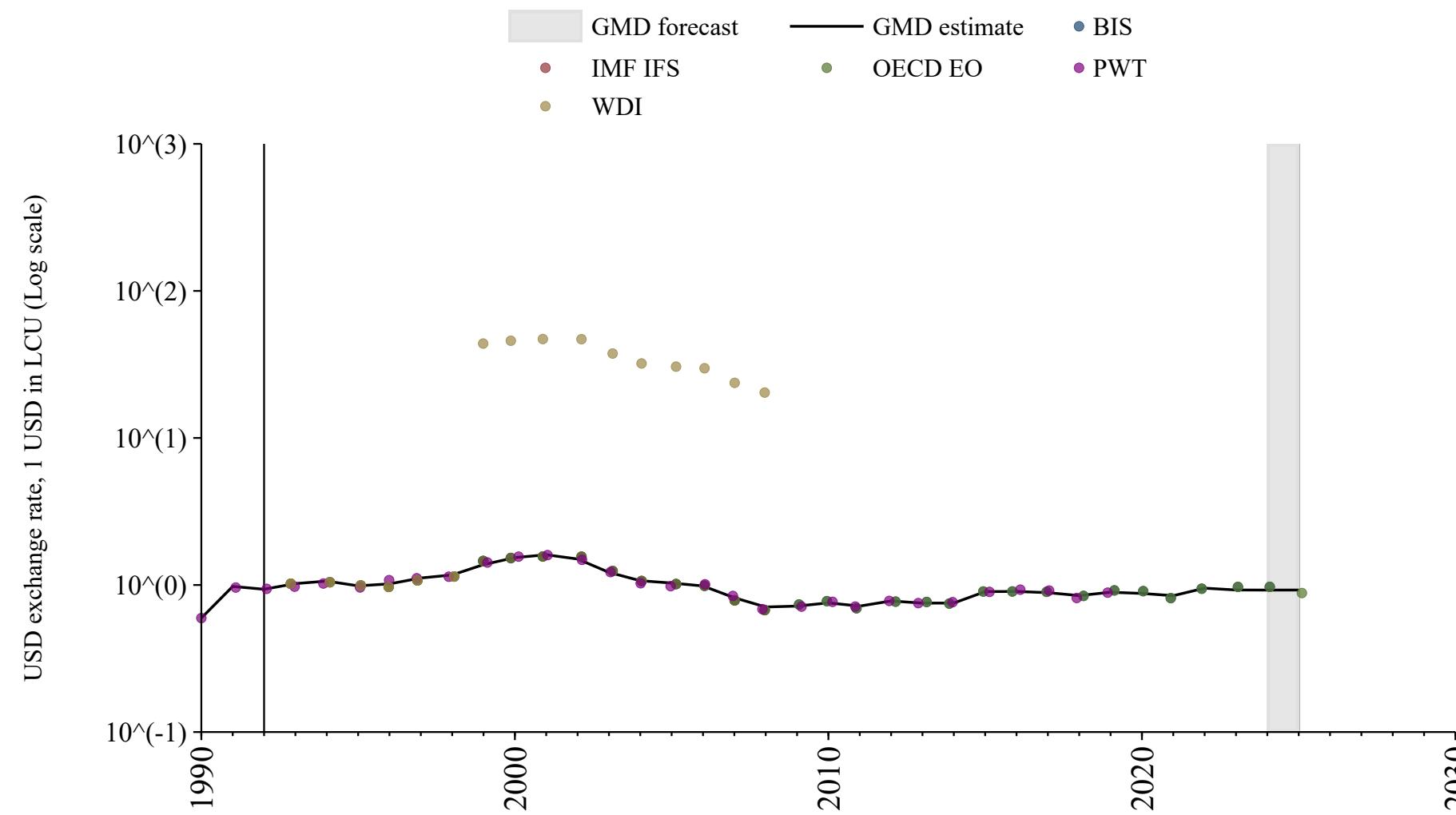
Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



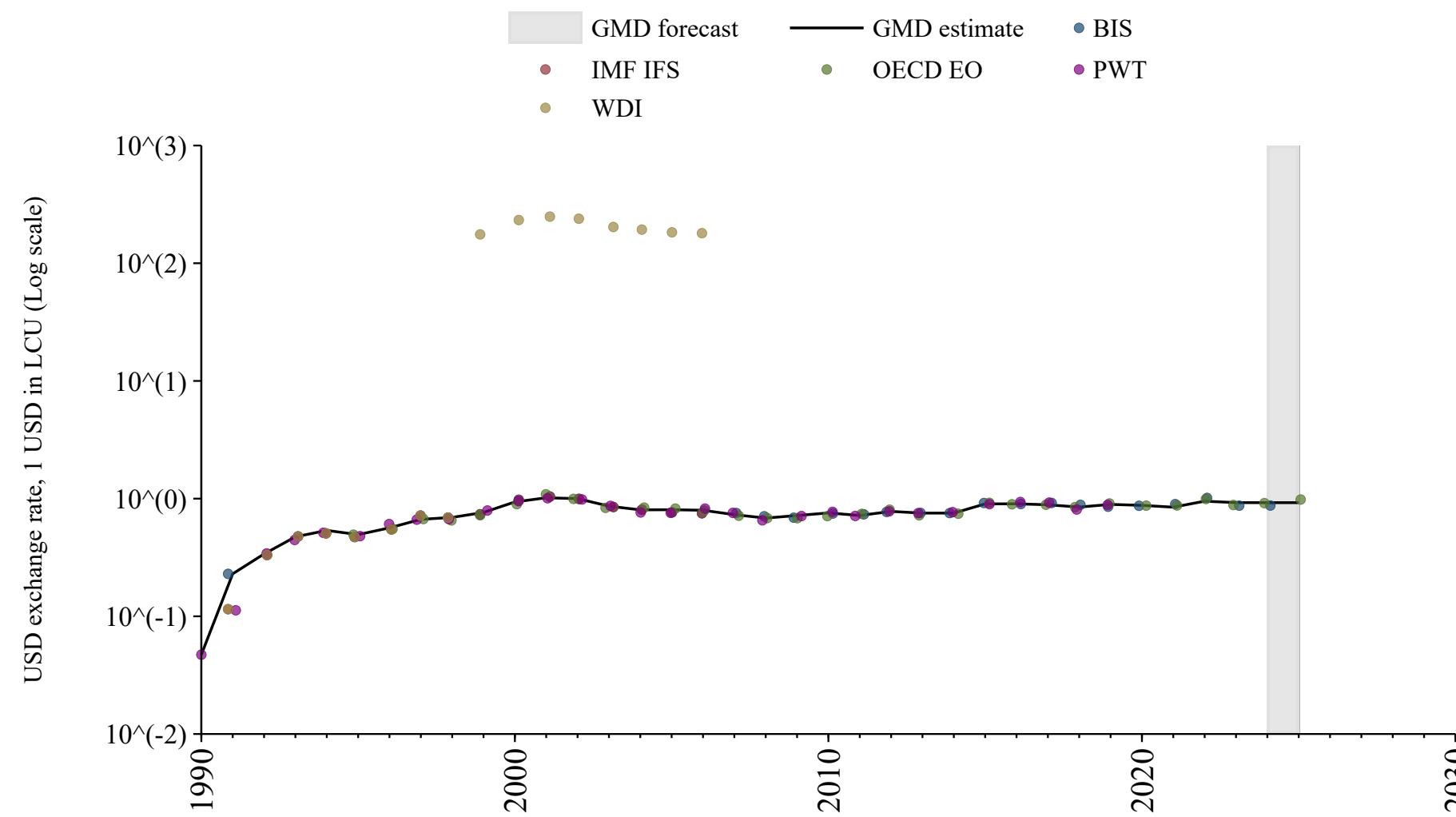
Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1993 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



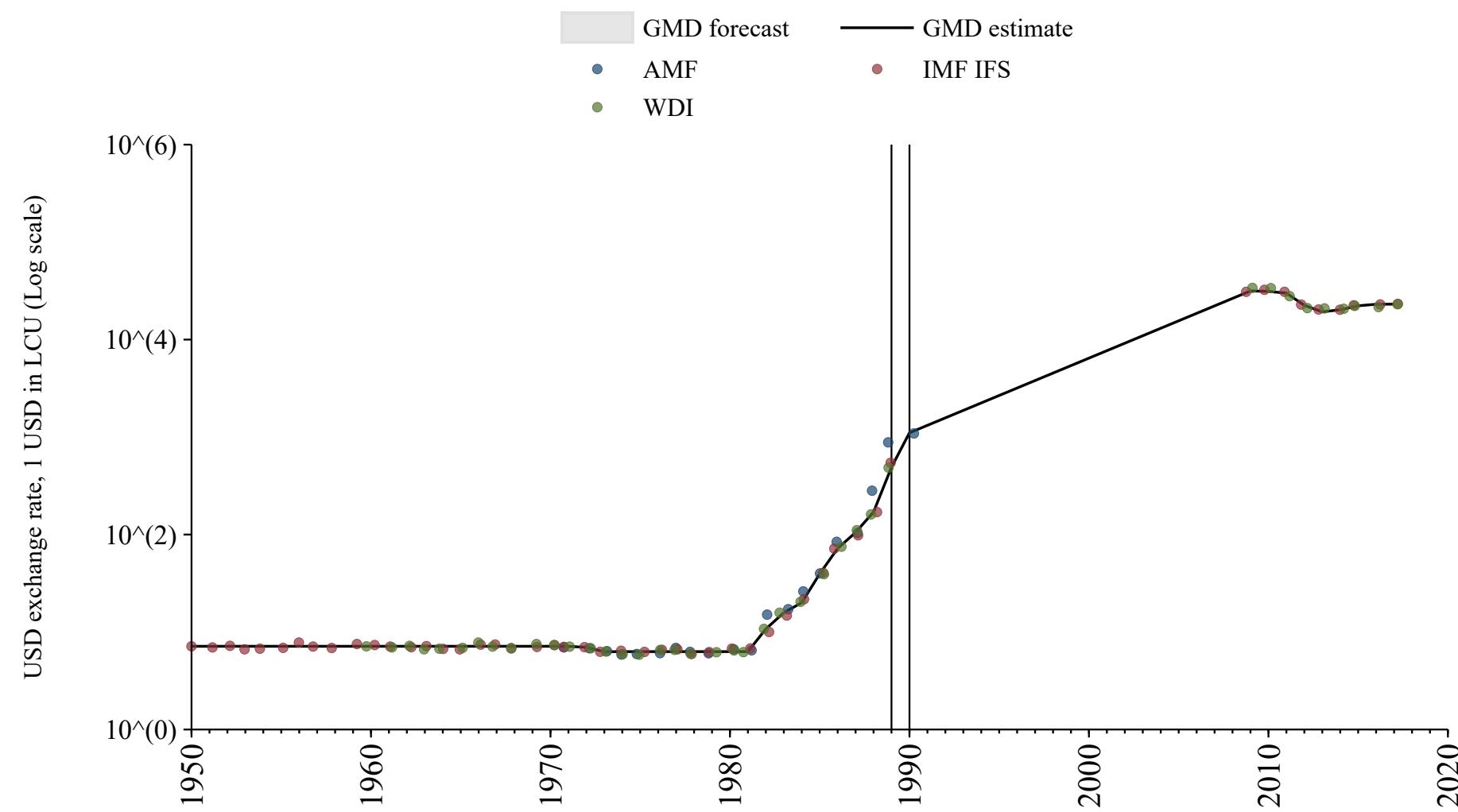
Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1991 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



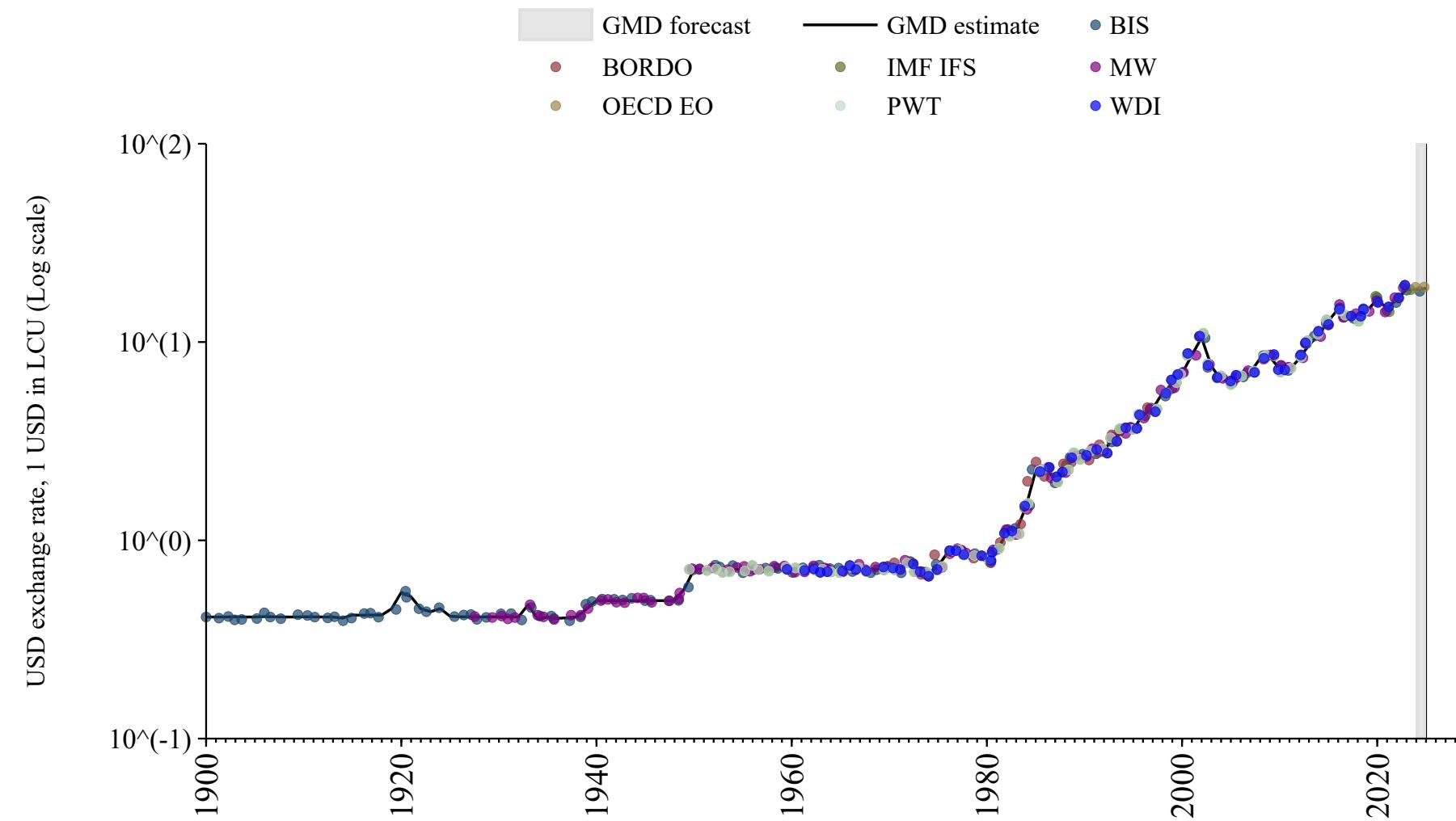
Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



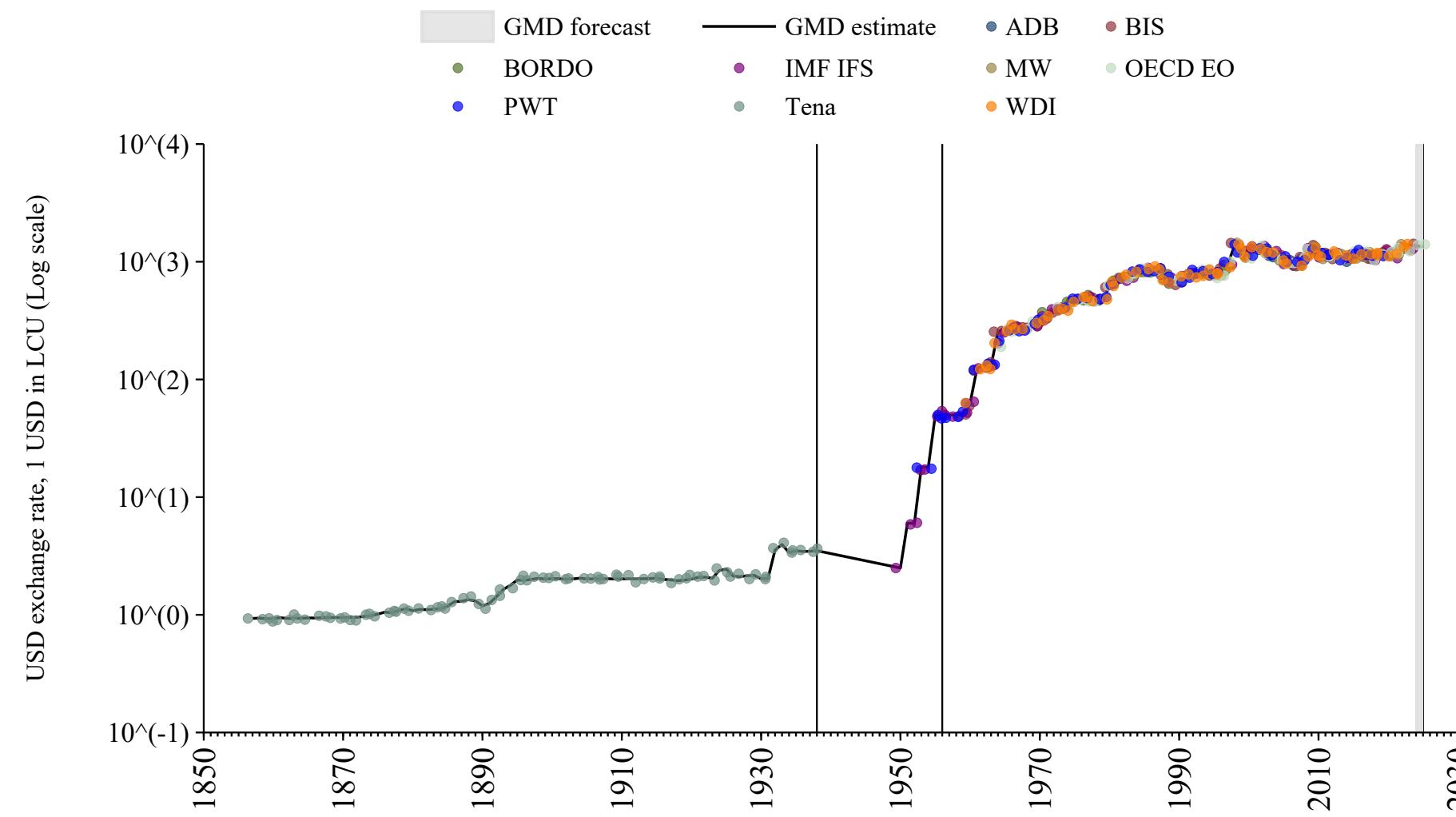
South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1900 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



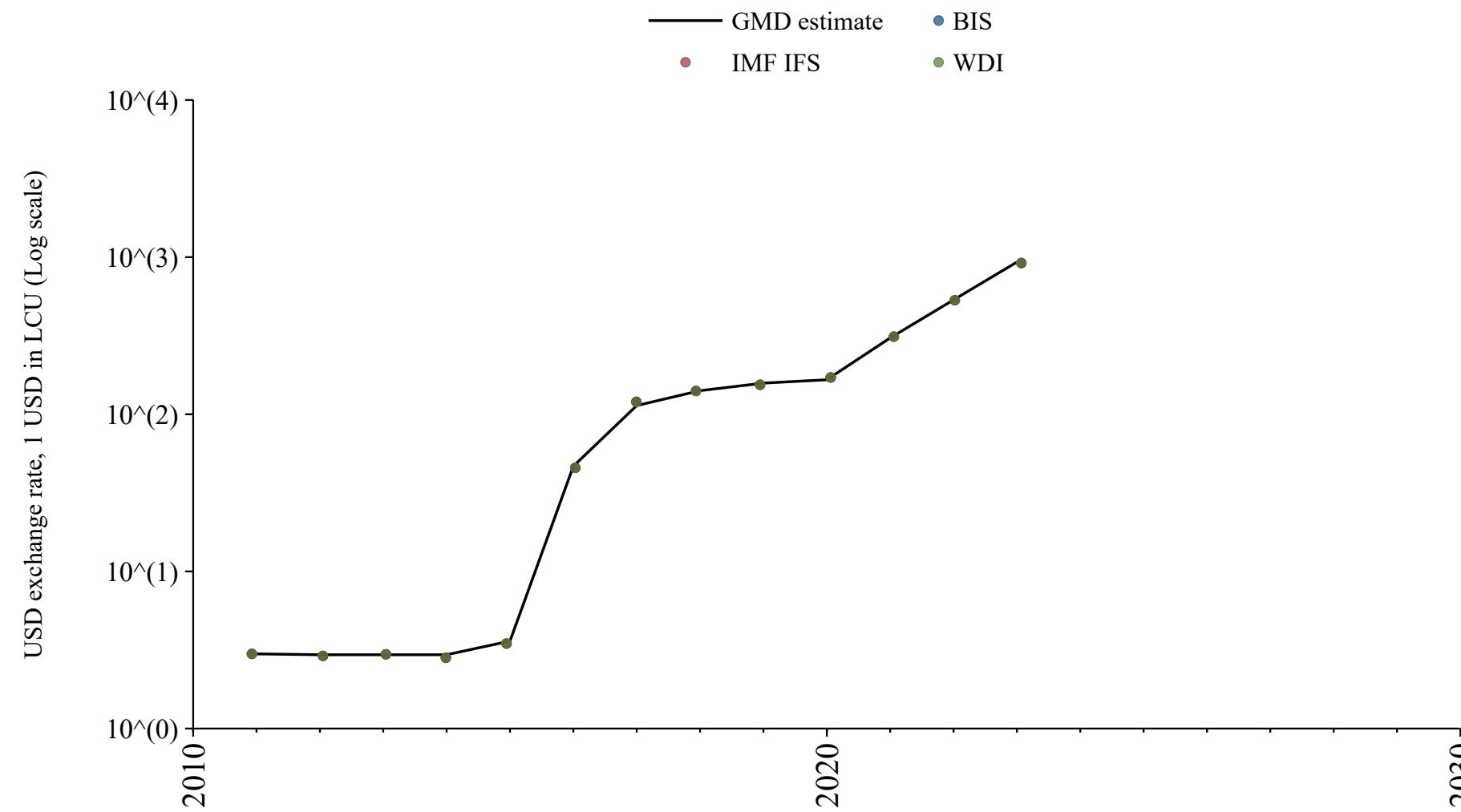
South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1857 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1939 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



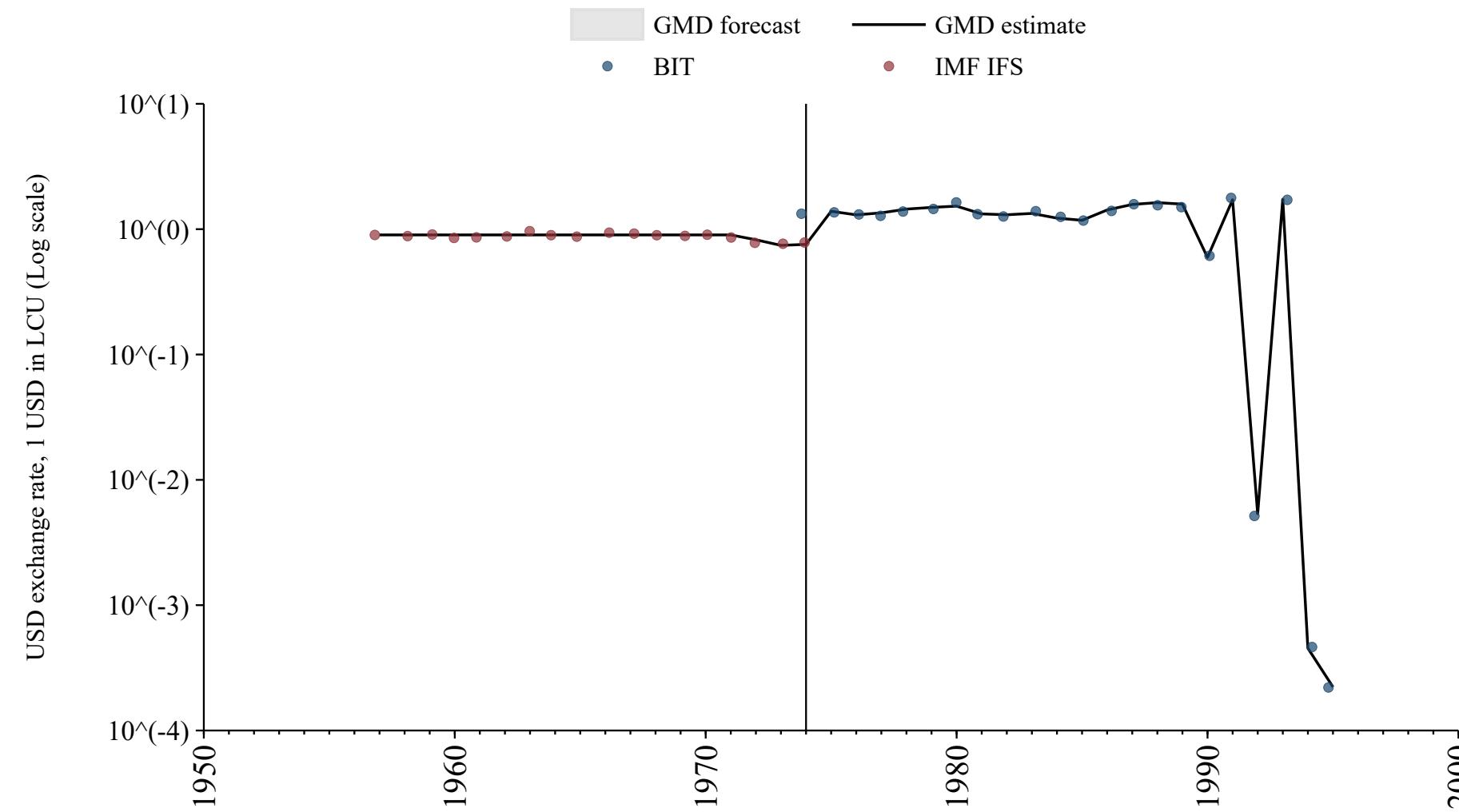
South Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2011 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



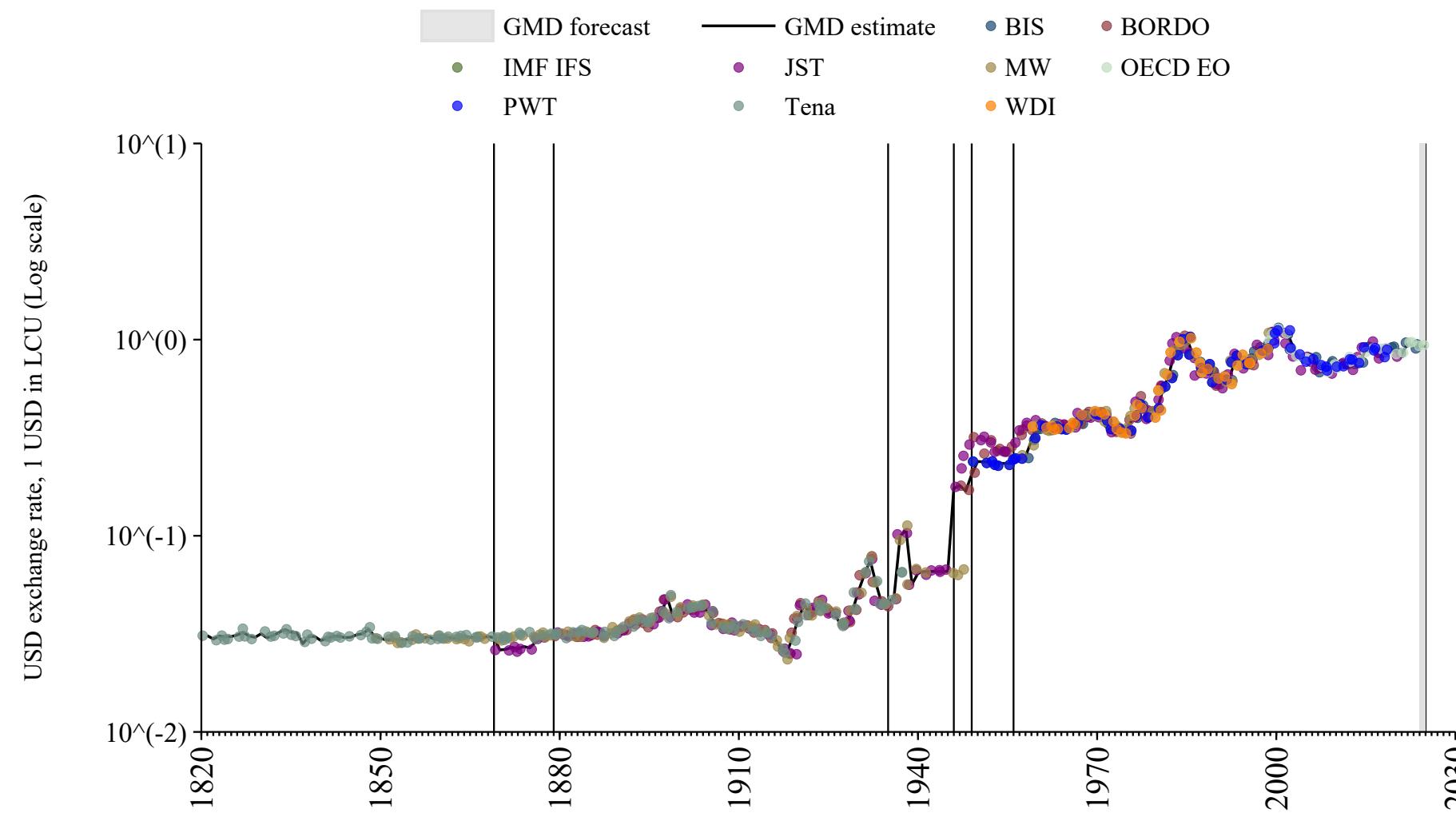
Soviet Union

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1957 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975
Banca d'Italia (2024)	1975 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996



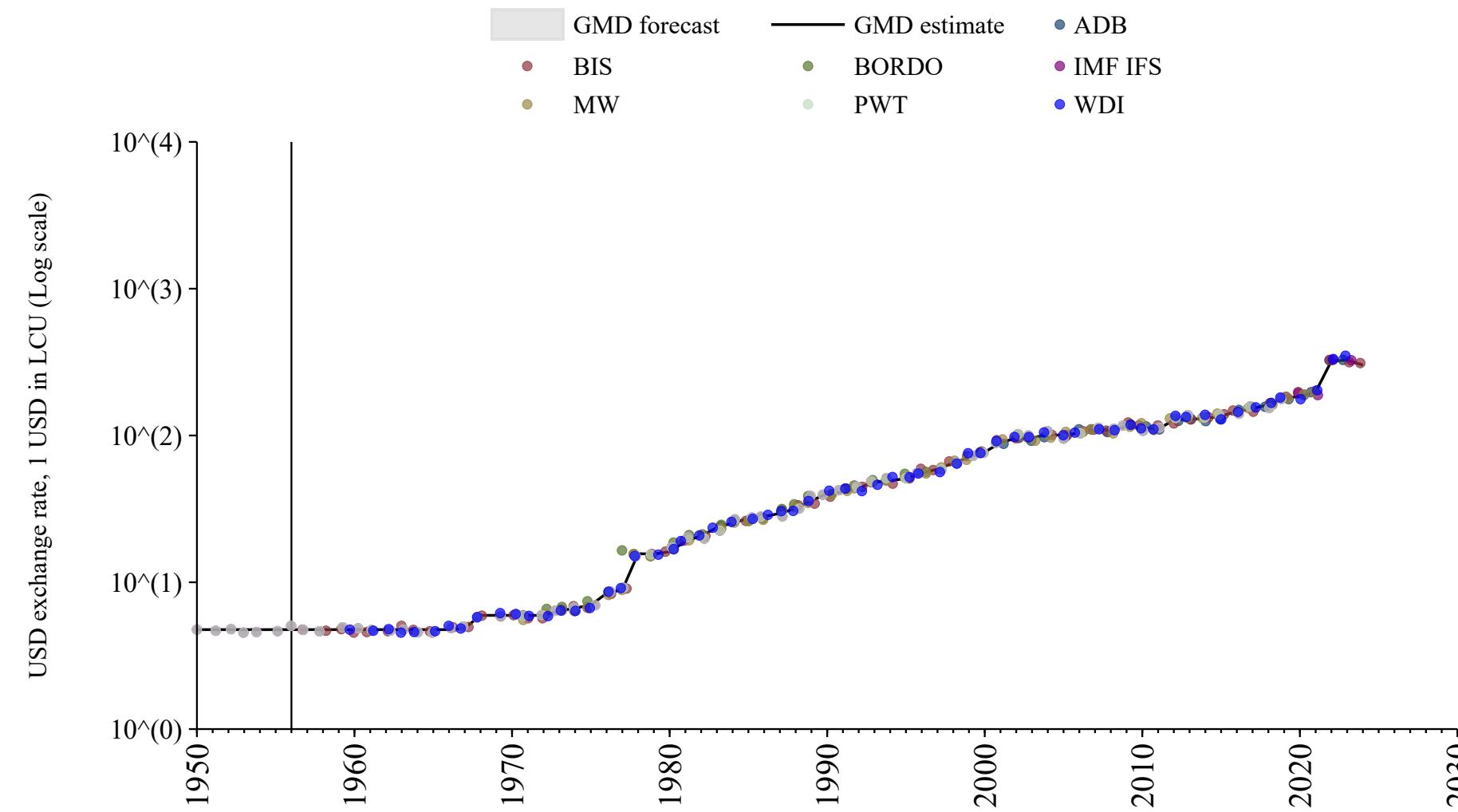
Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1821 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880
Bordo et al. (2001)	1880 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936
Jordà et al. (2017)	1936 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947
Bordo et al. (2001)	1947 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



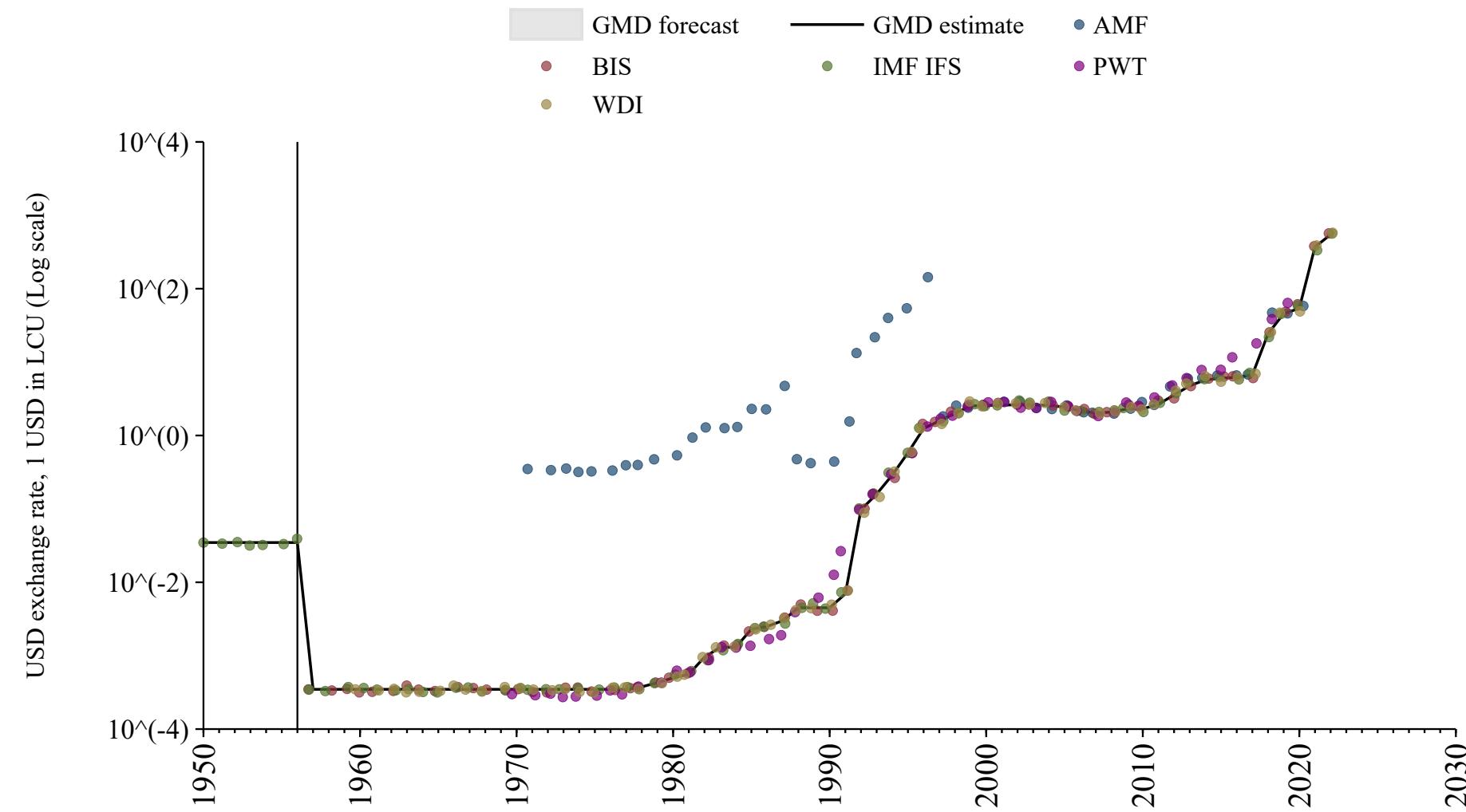
Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



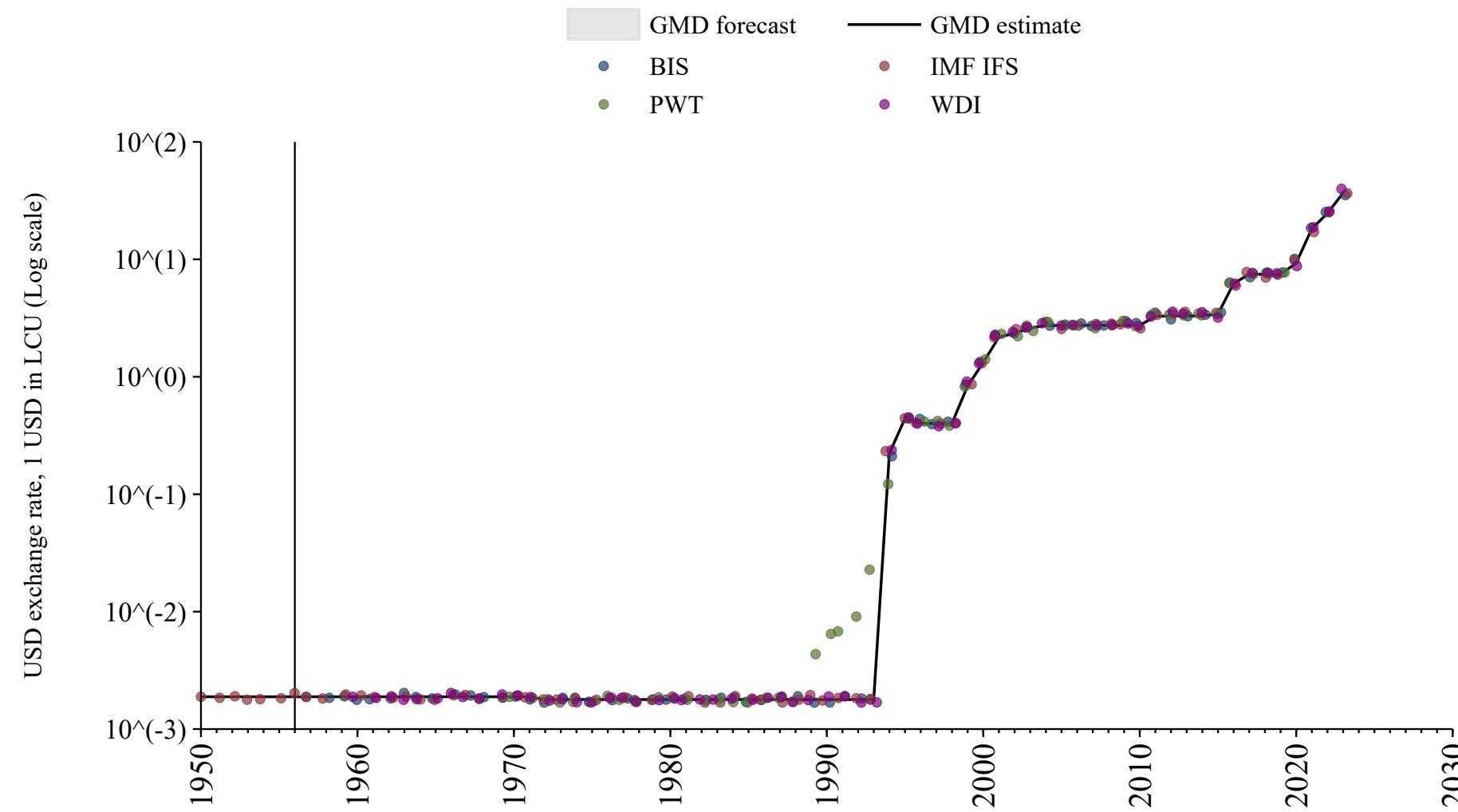
Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



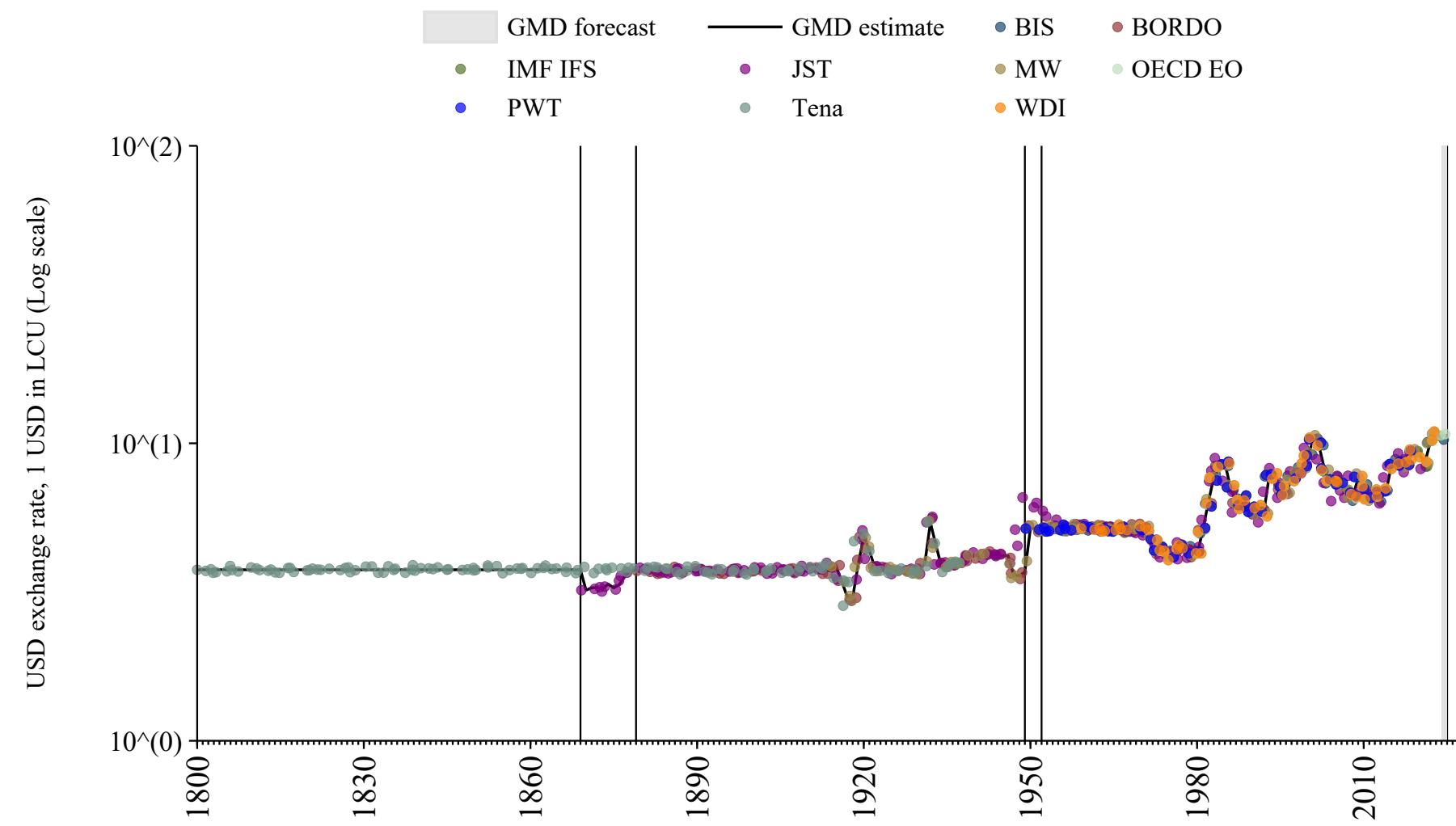
Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



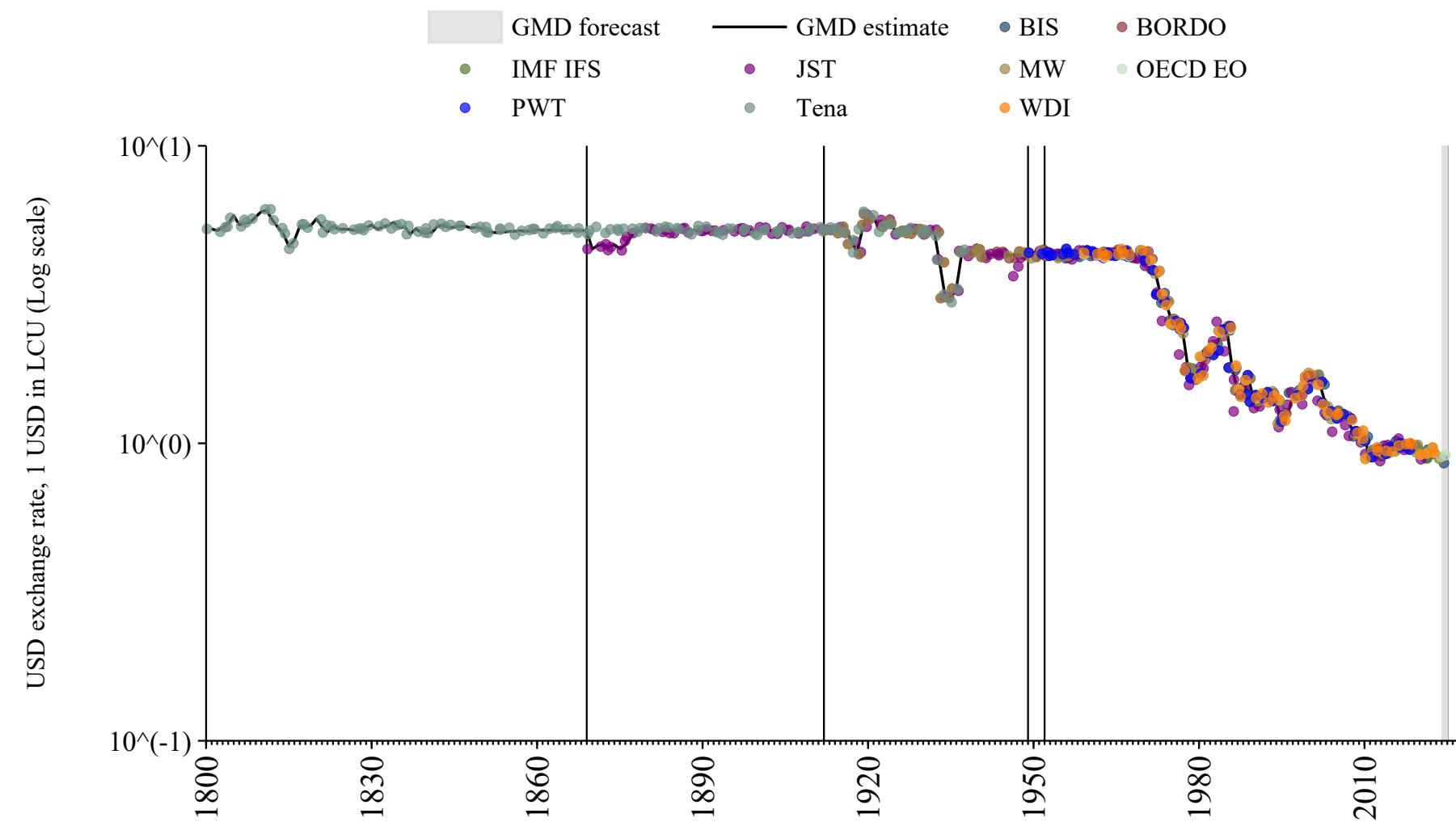
Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880
Bordo et al. (2001)	1880 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1953 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



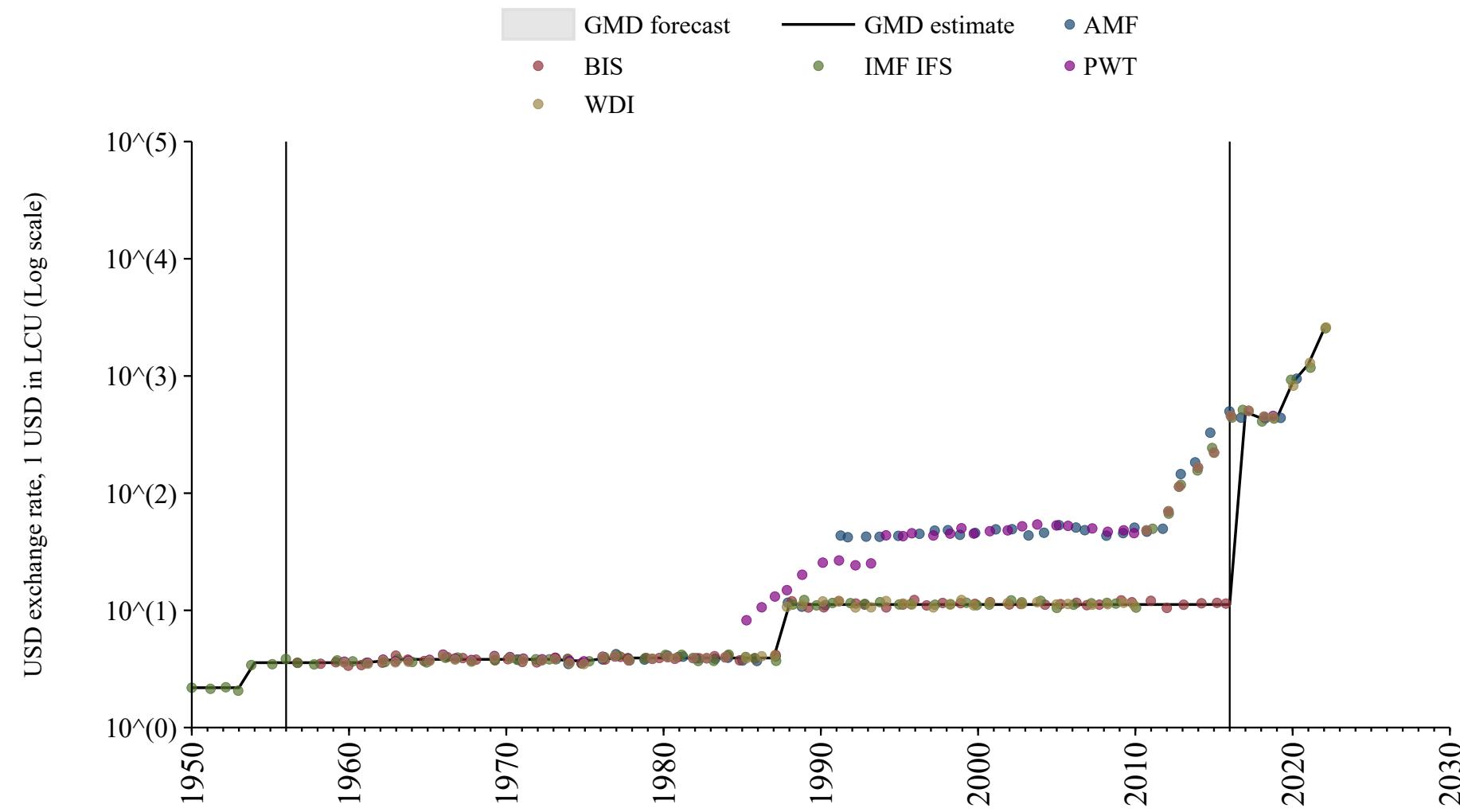
Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1801 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913
Bordo et al. (2001)	1913 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1953 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



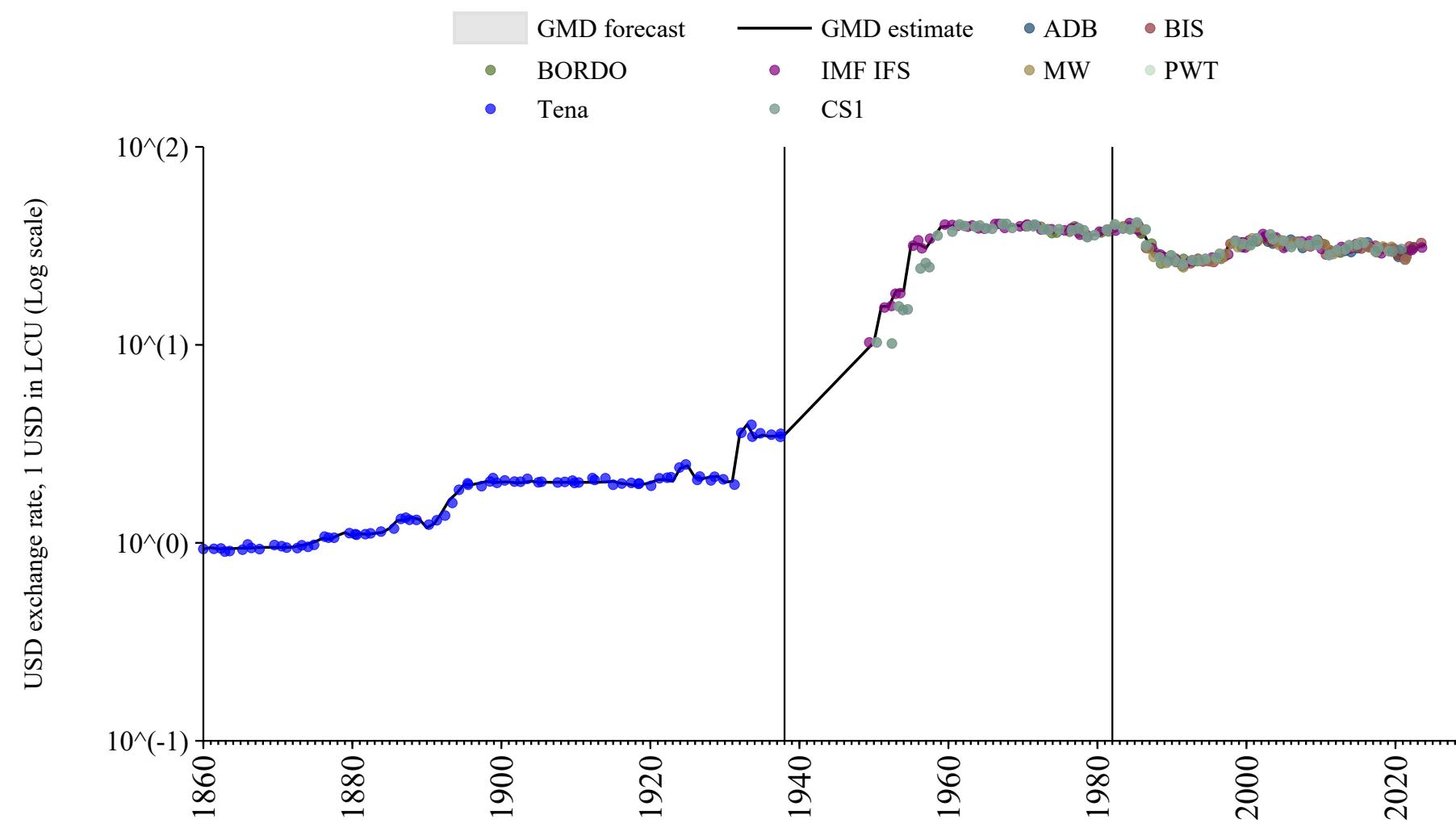
Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2017 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



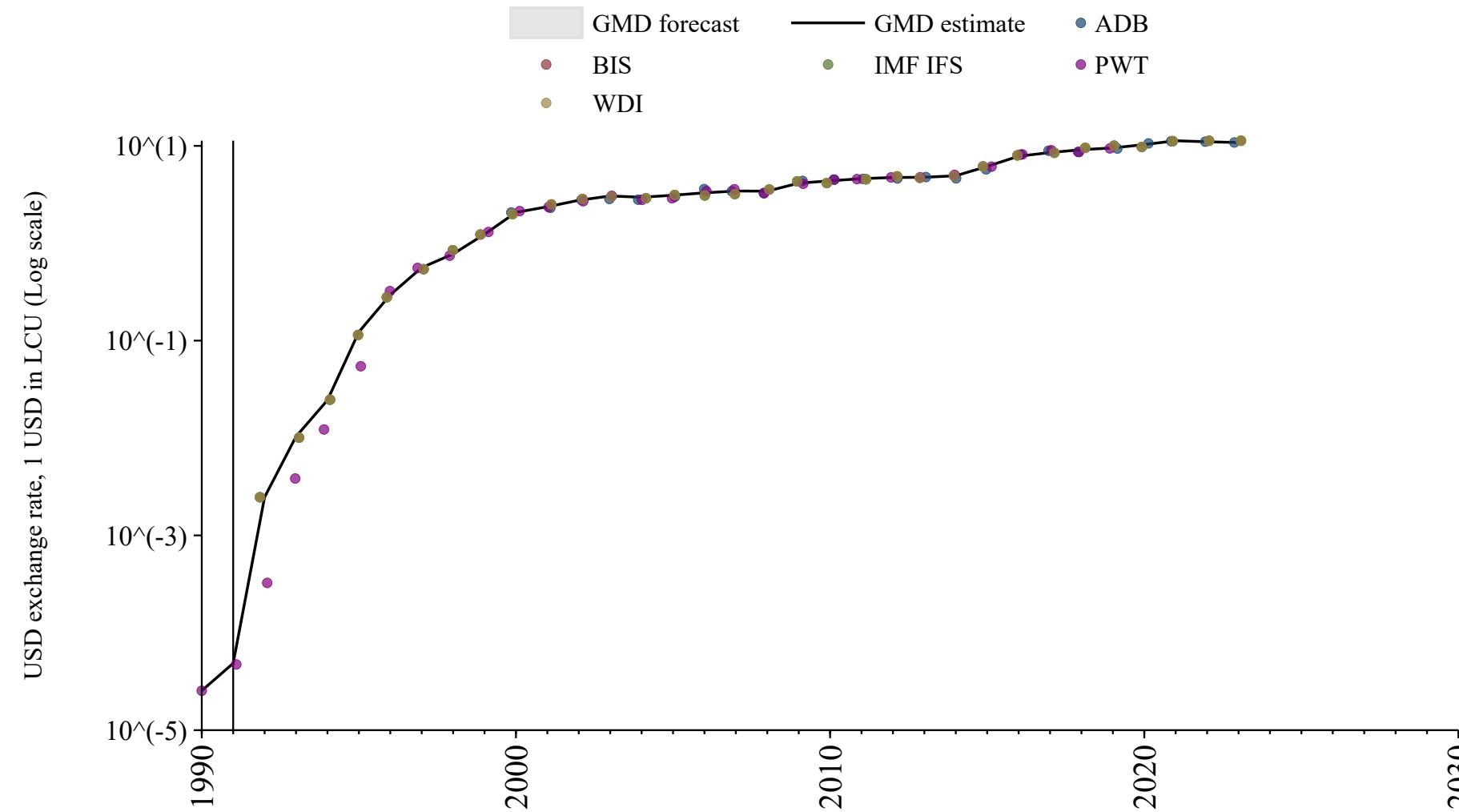
Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1860 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1939 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1983 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



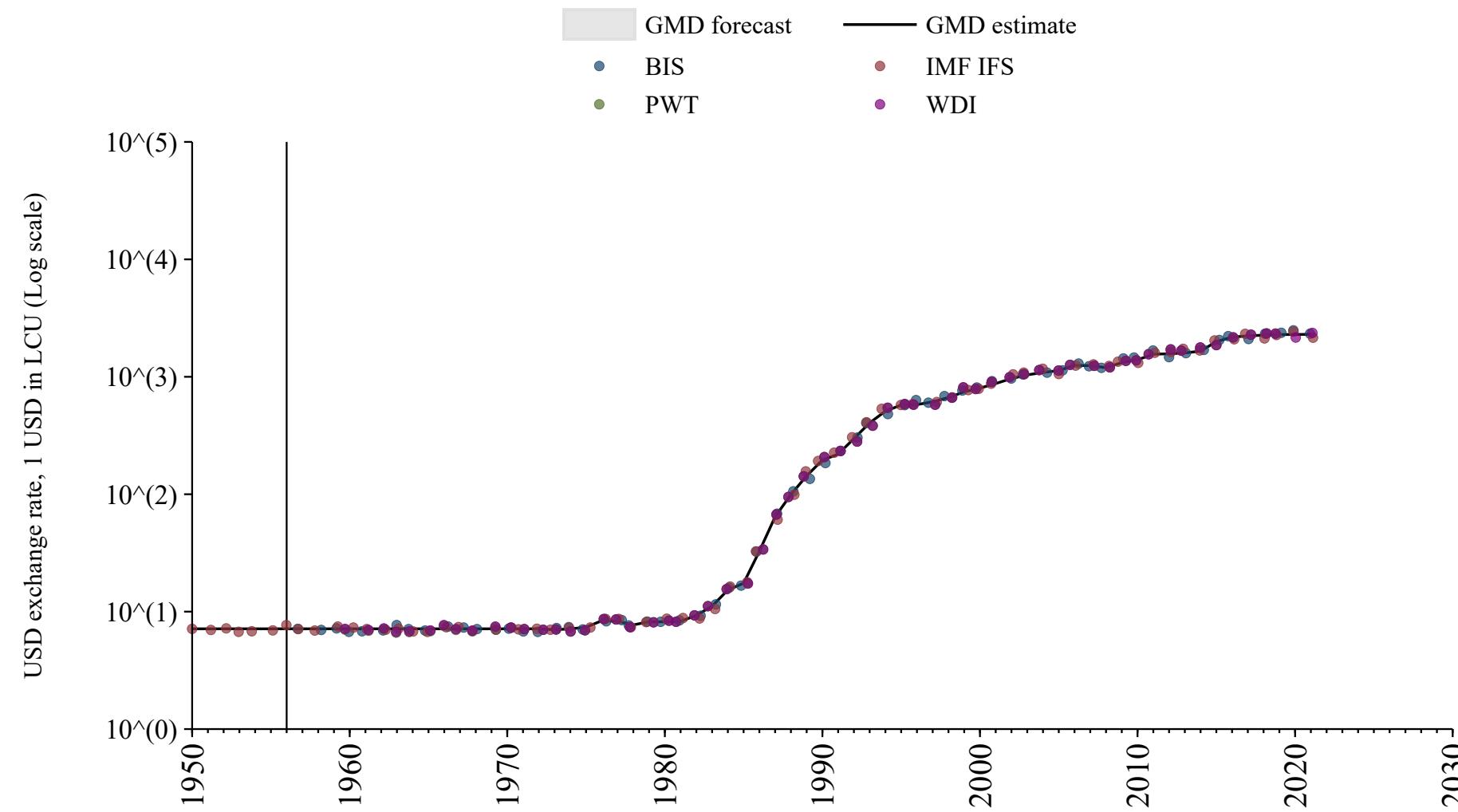
Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



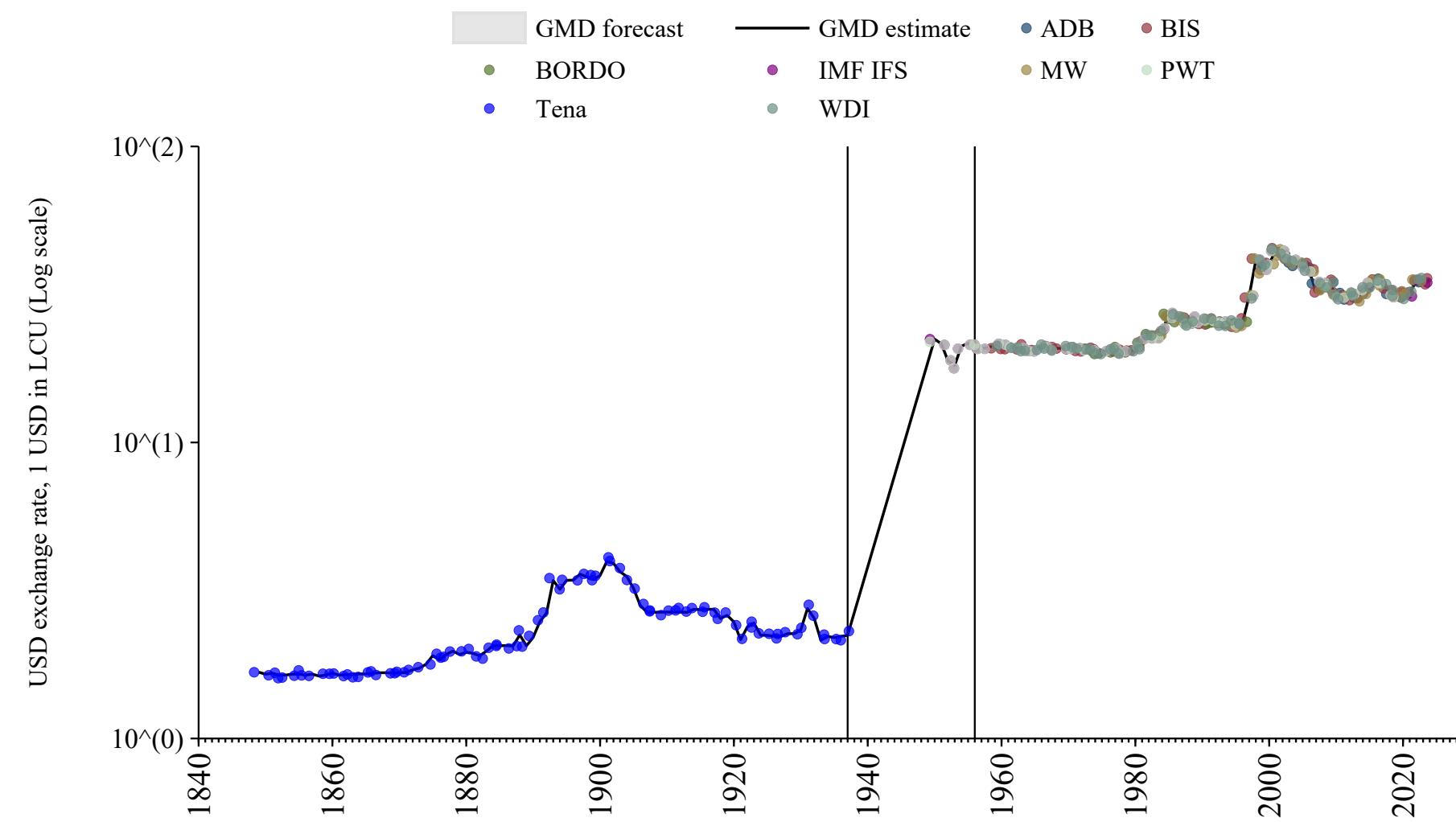
Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



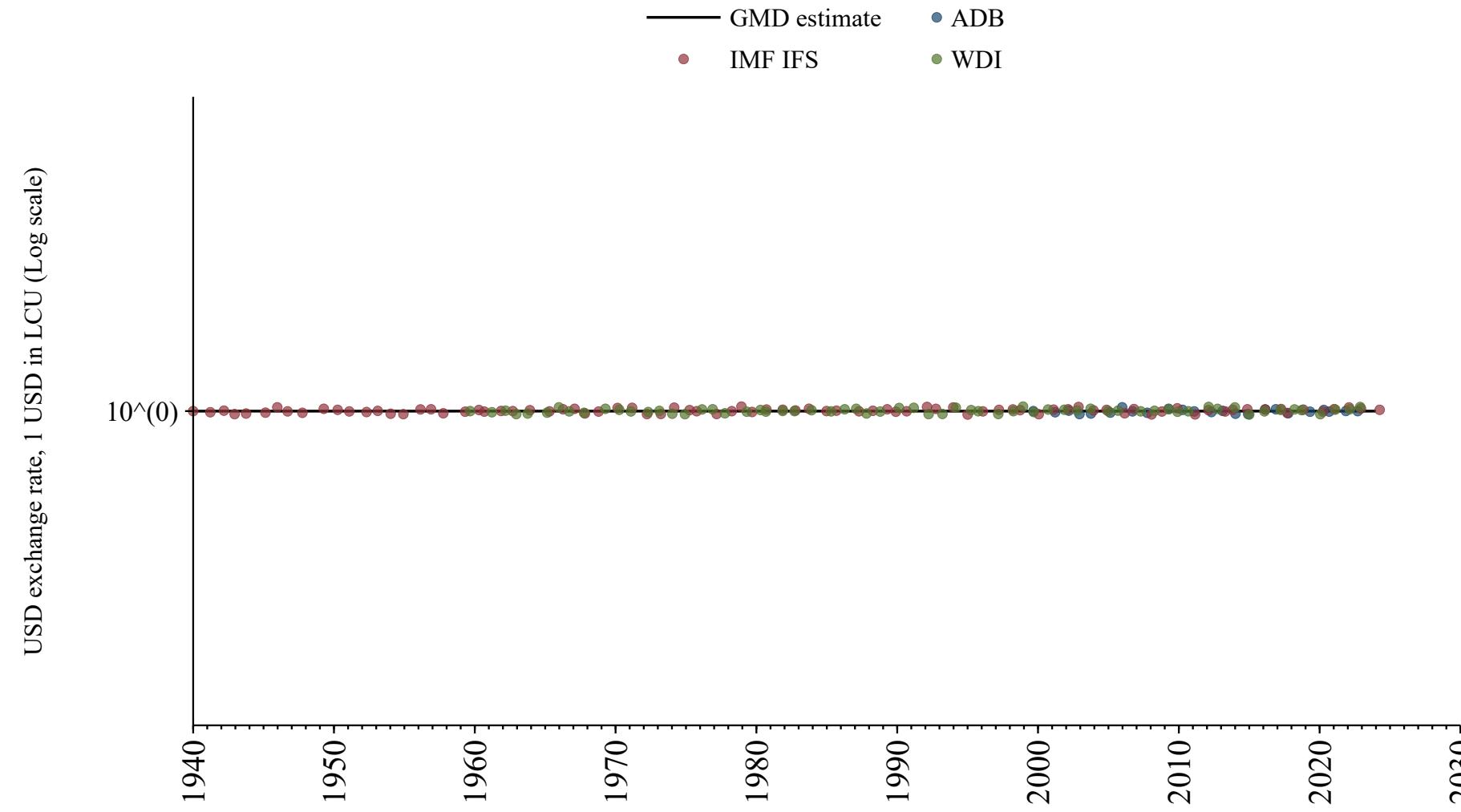
Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1849 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1938 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



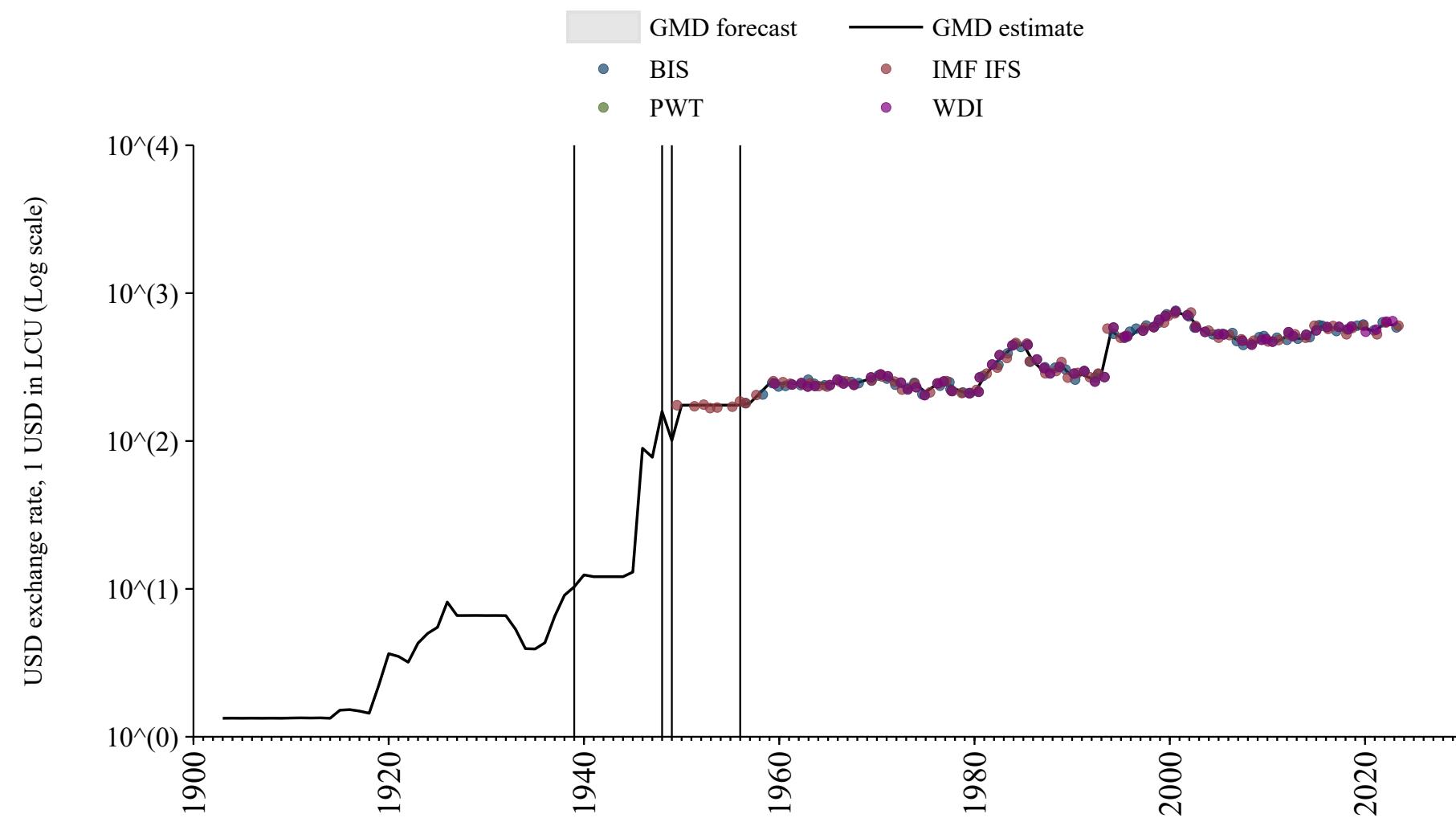
Timor-Leste

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1940 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



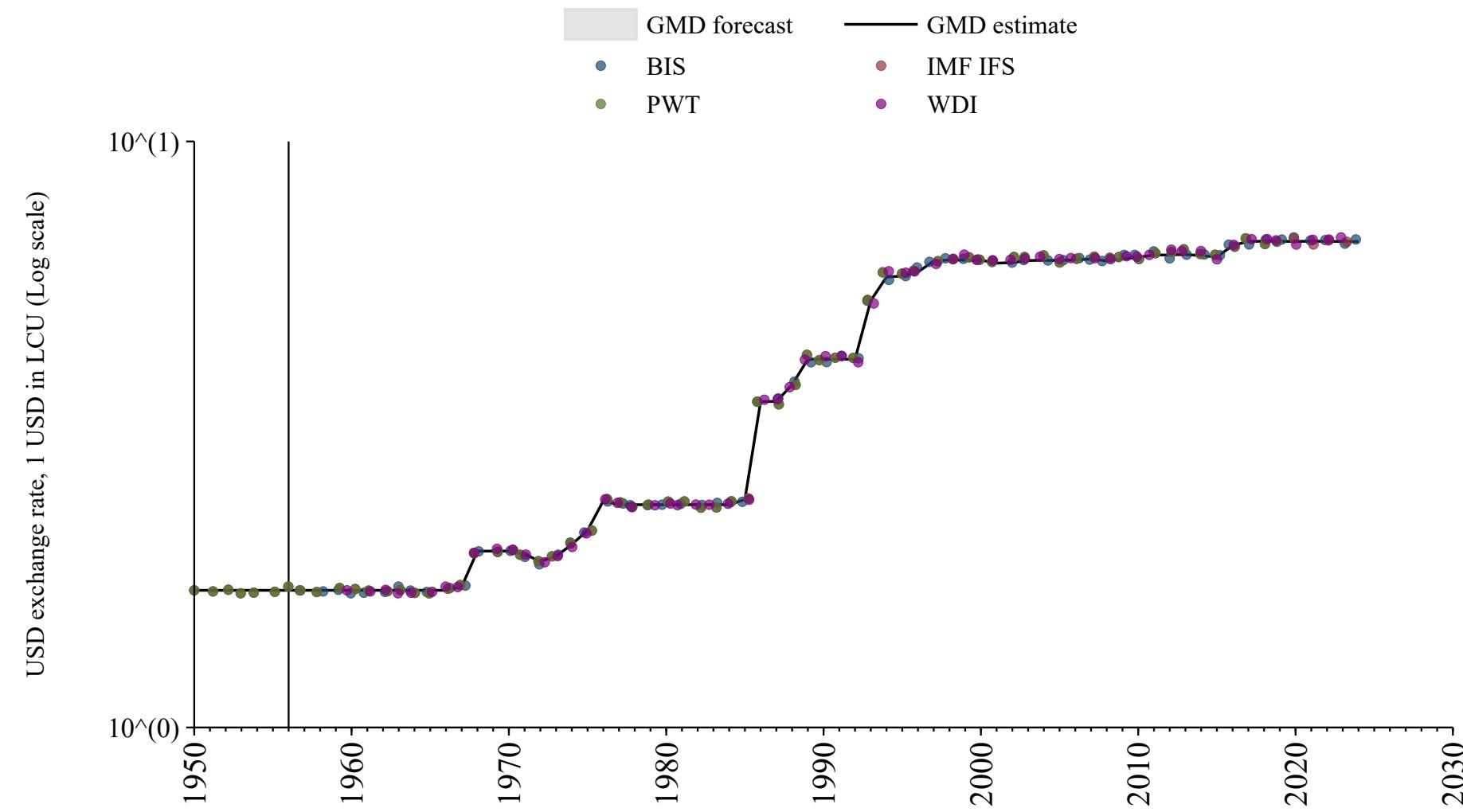
Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1903 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



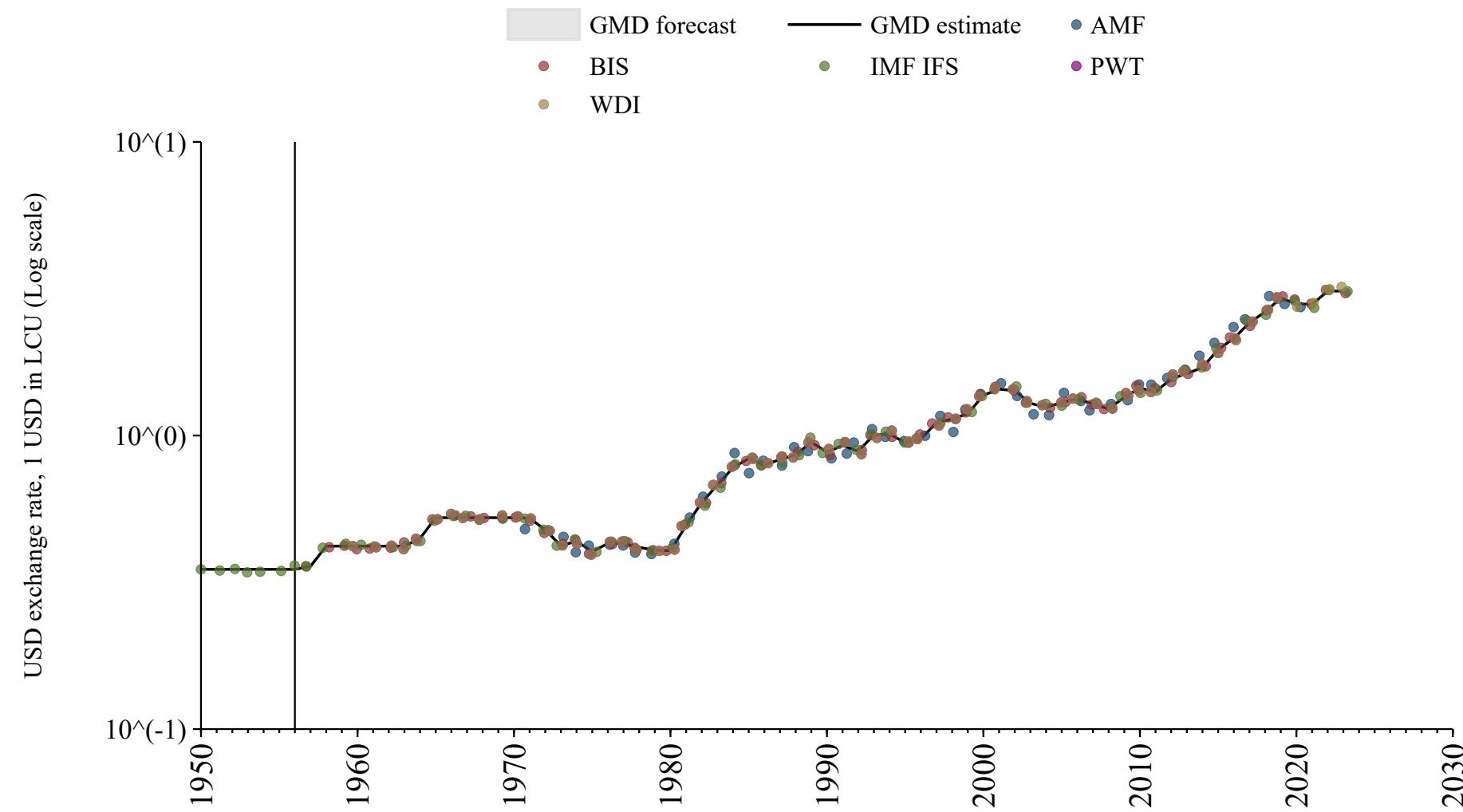
Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



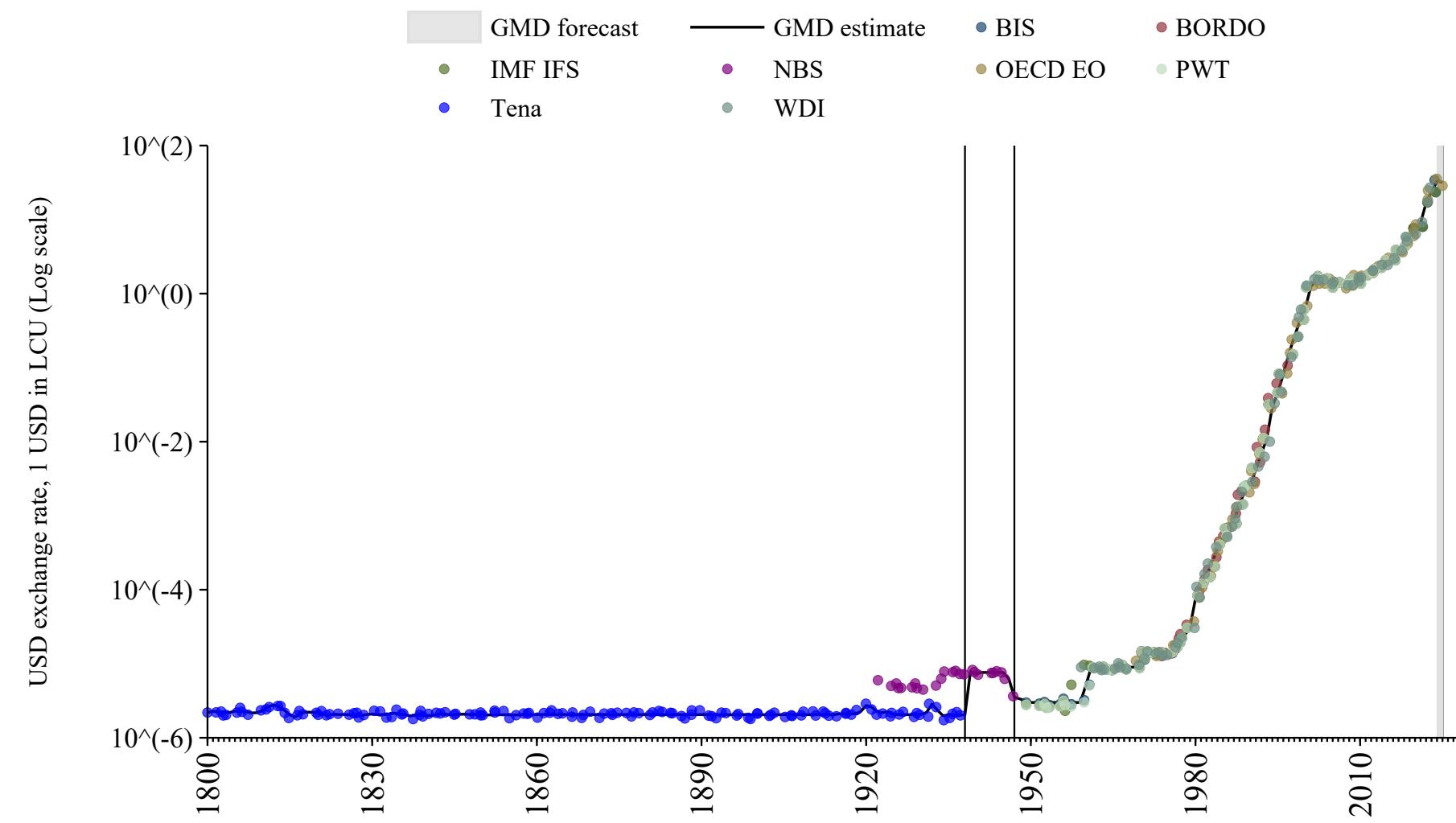
Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



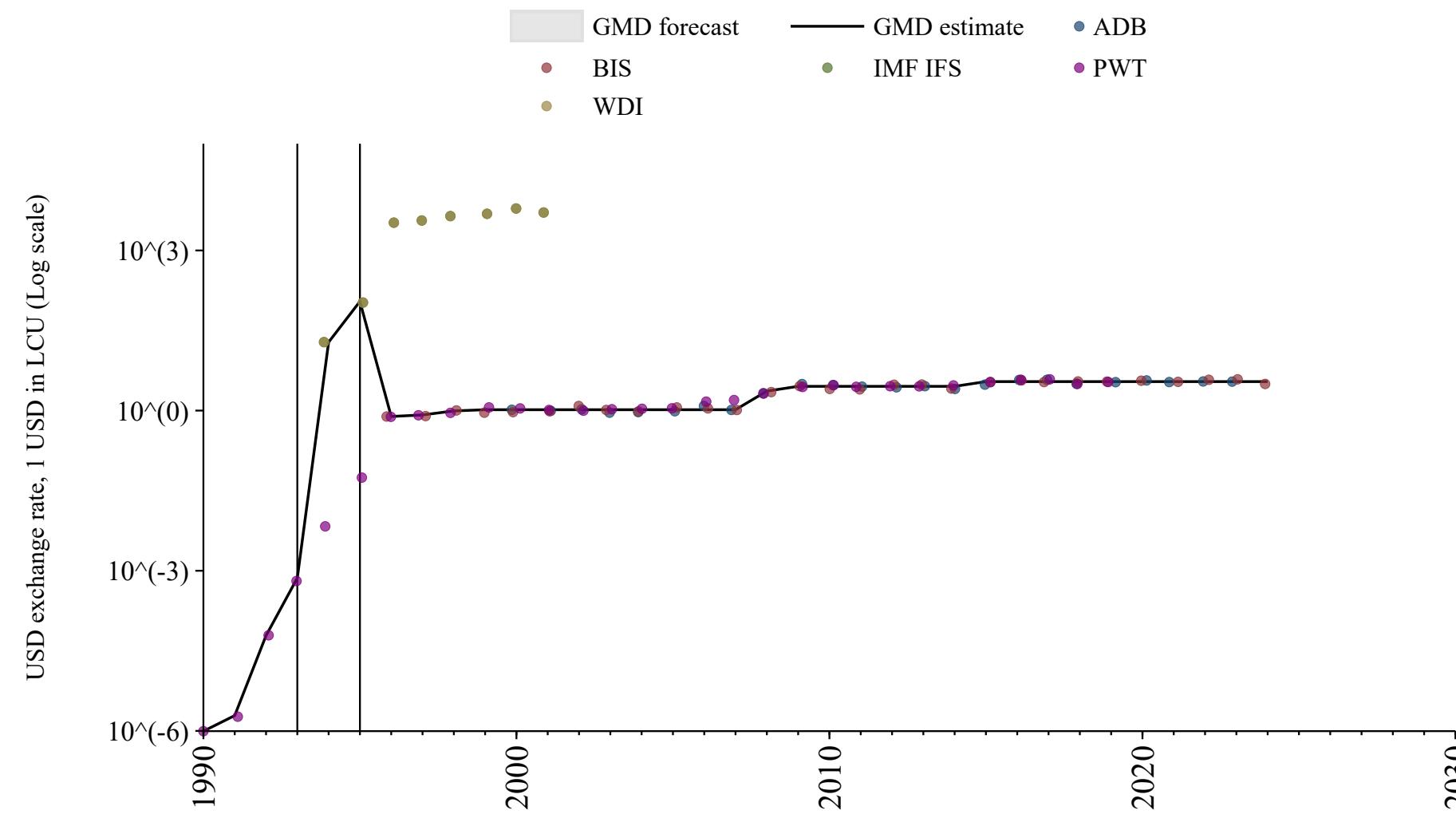
Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1939 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1948 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



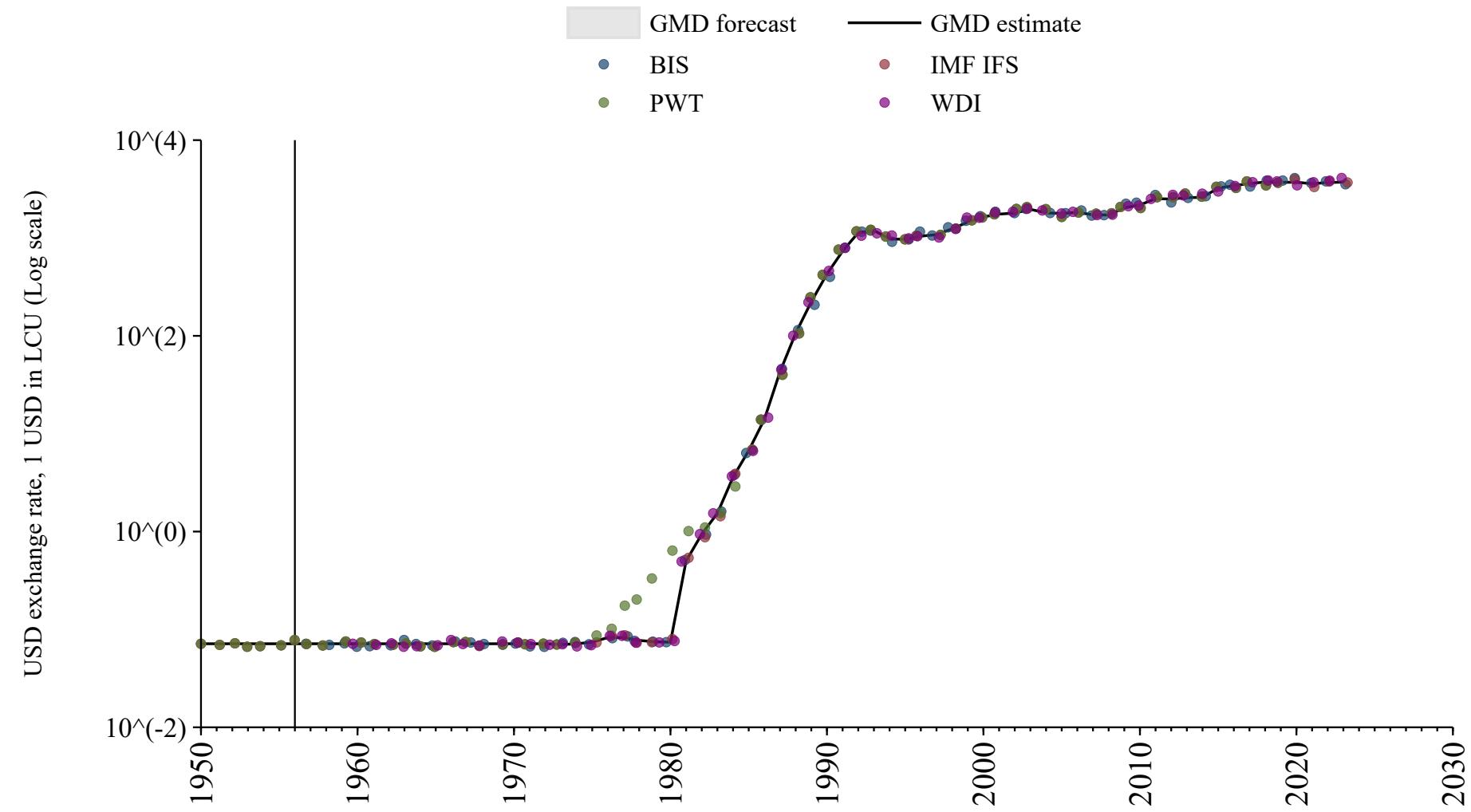
Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1994 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1996 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



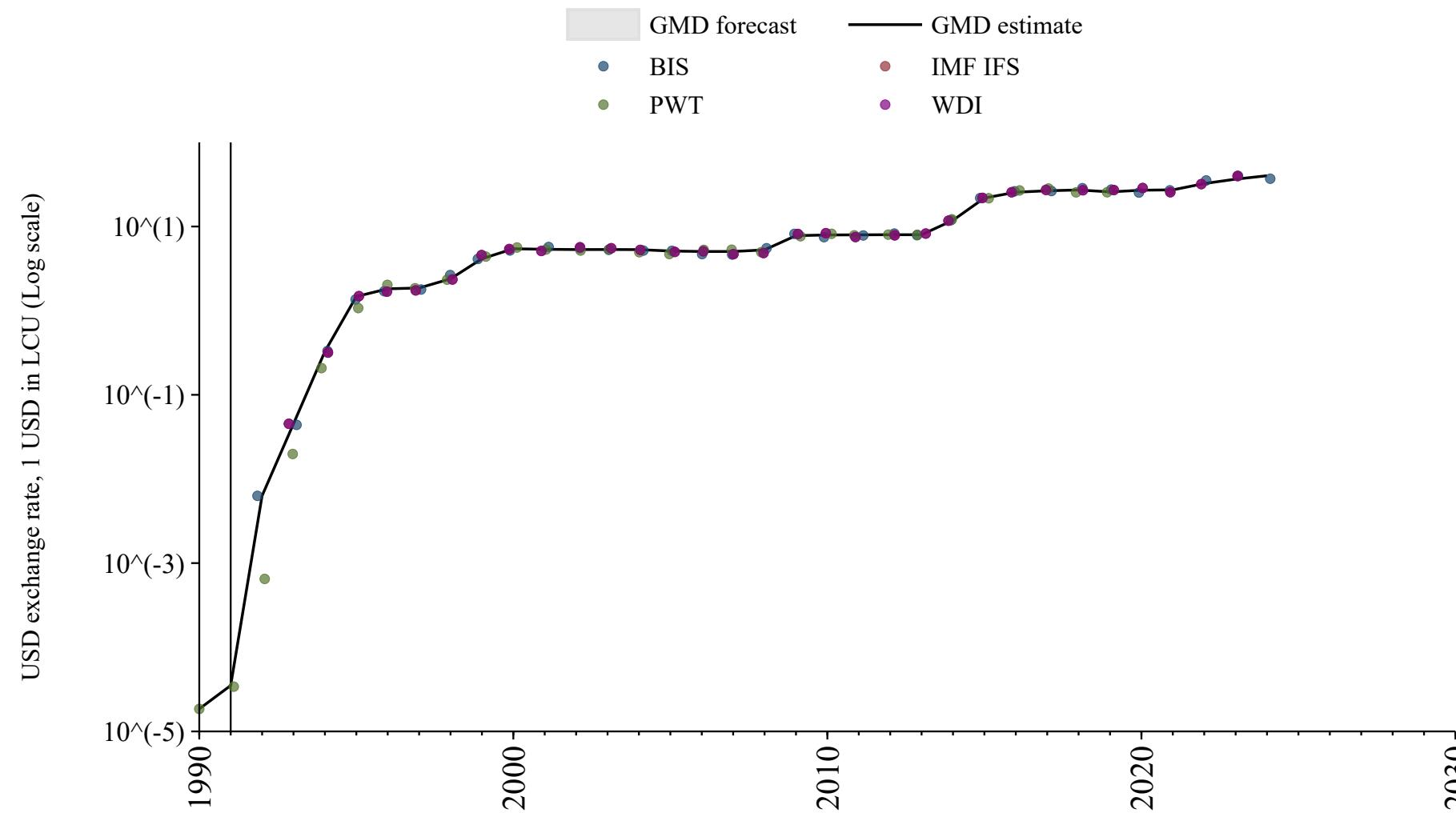
Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



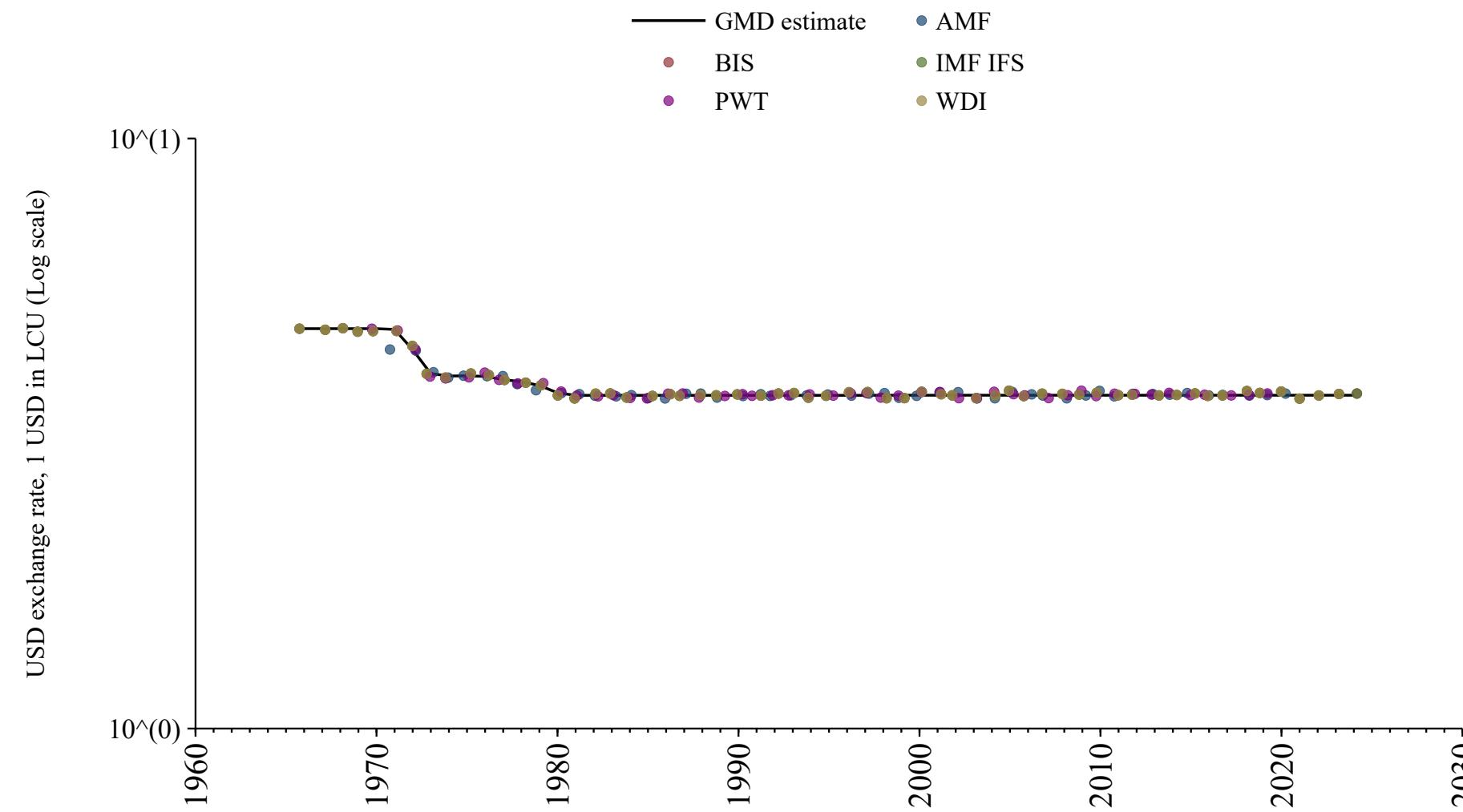
Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1992 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



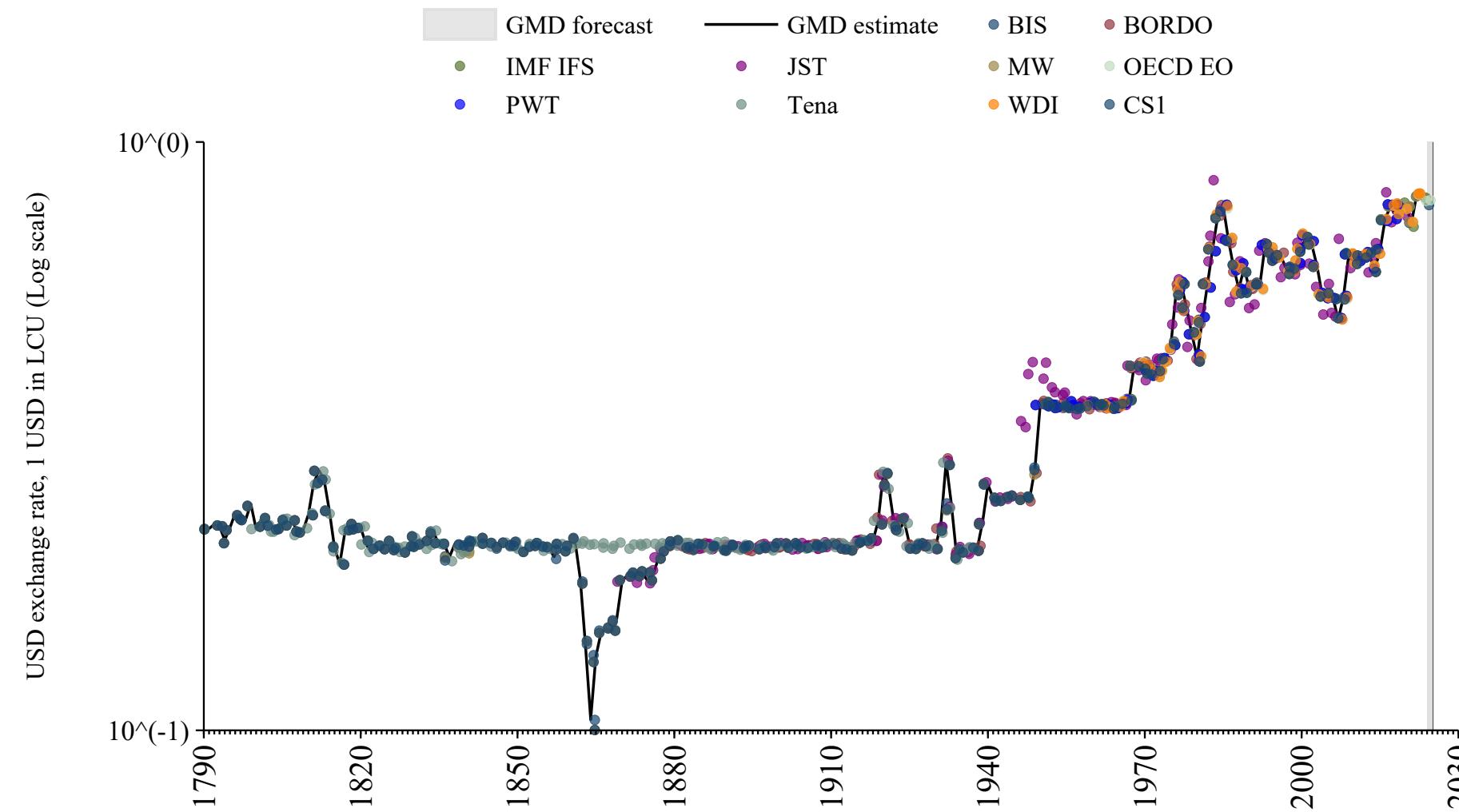
United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1966 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



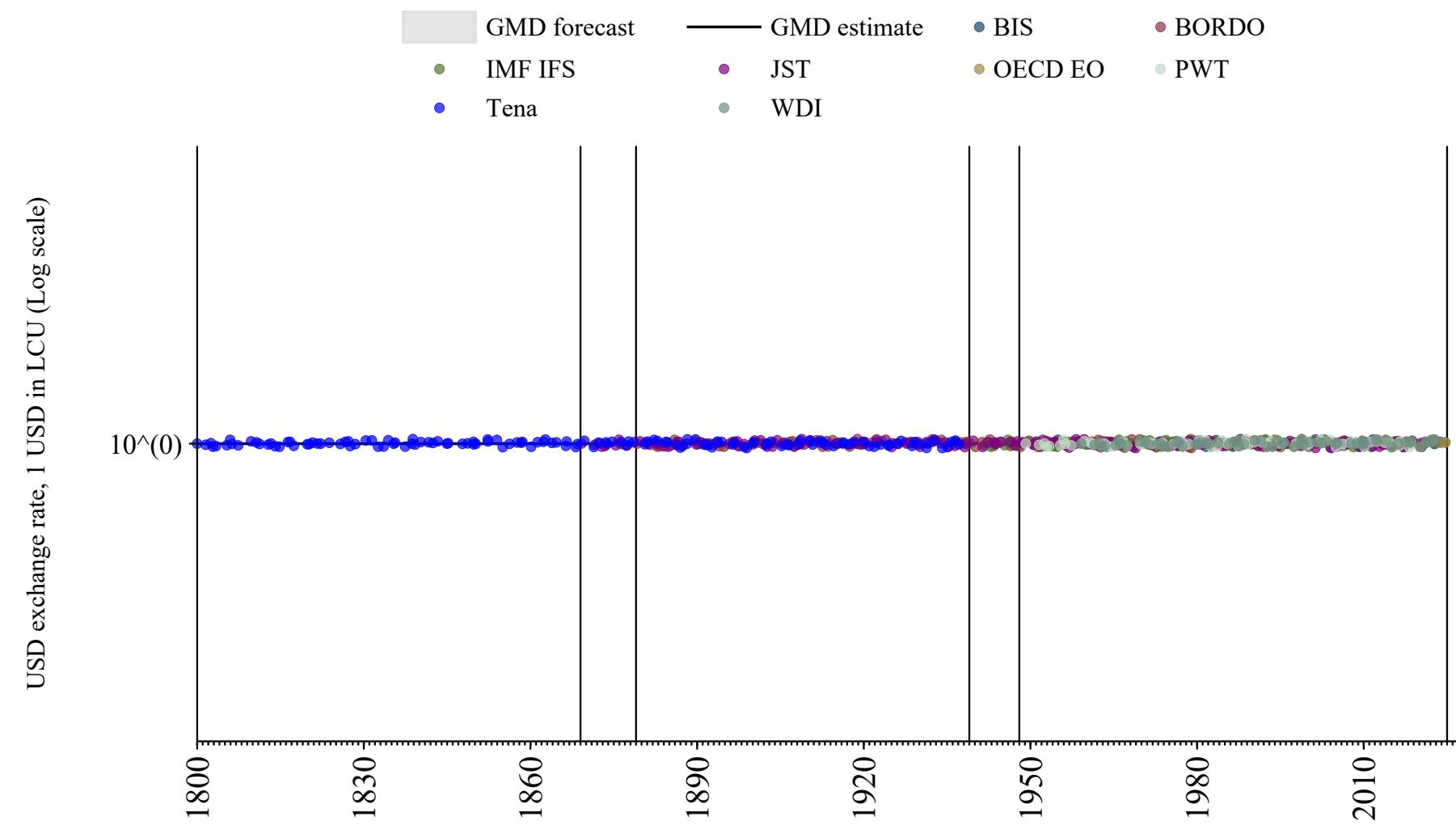
United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1791 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



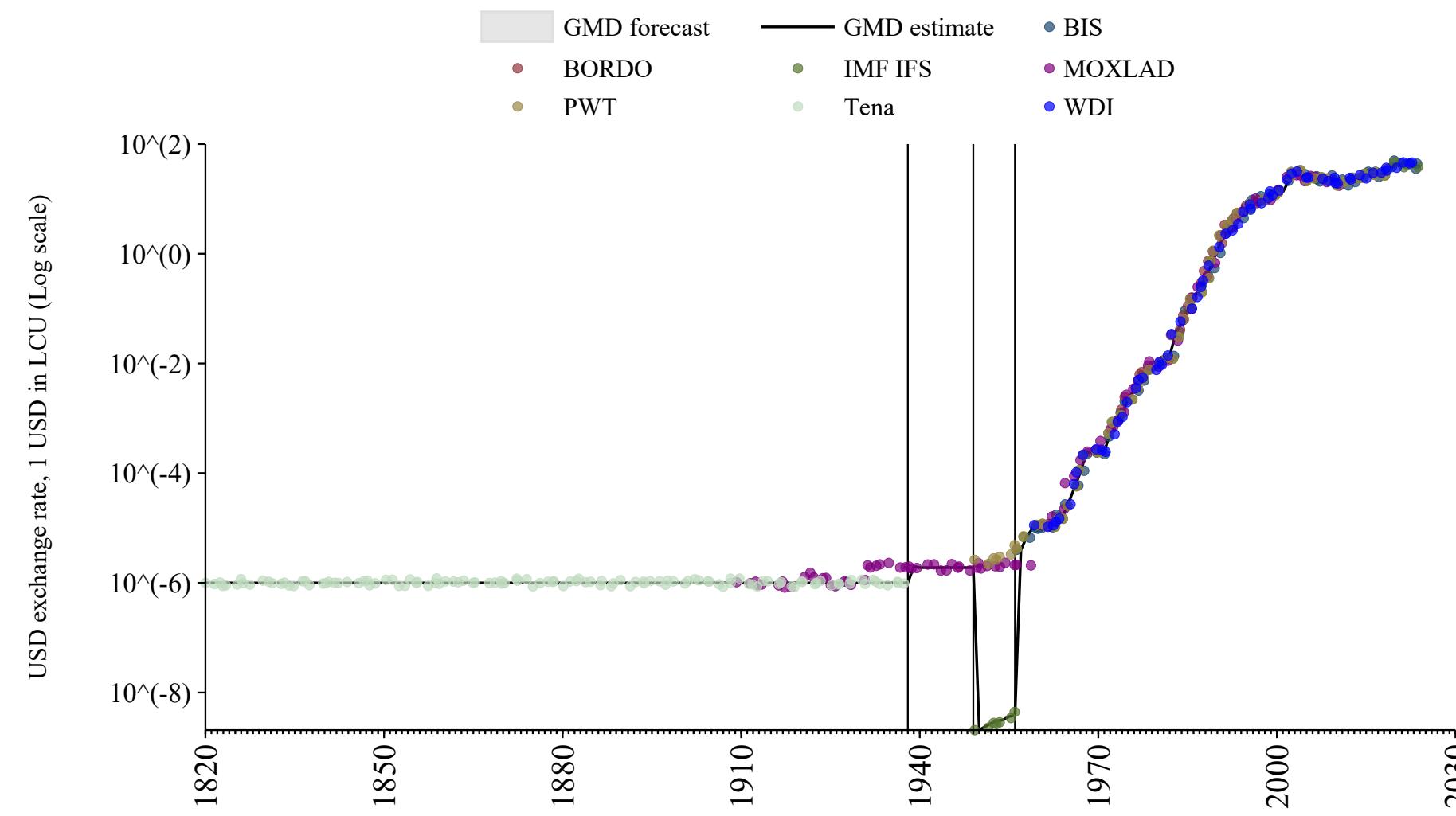
United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880
Bordo et al. (2001)	1880 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1940 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1949 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



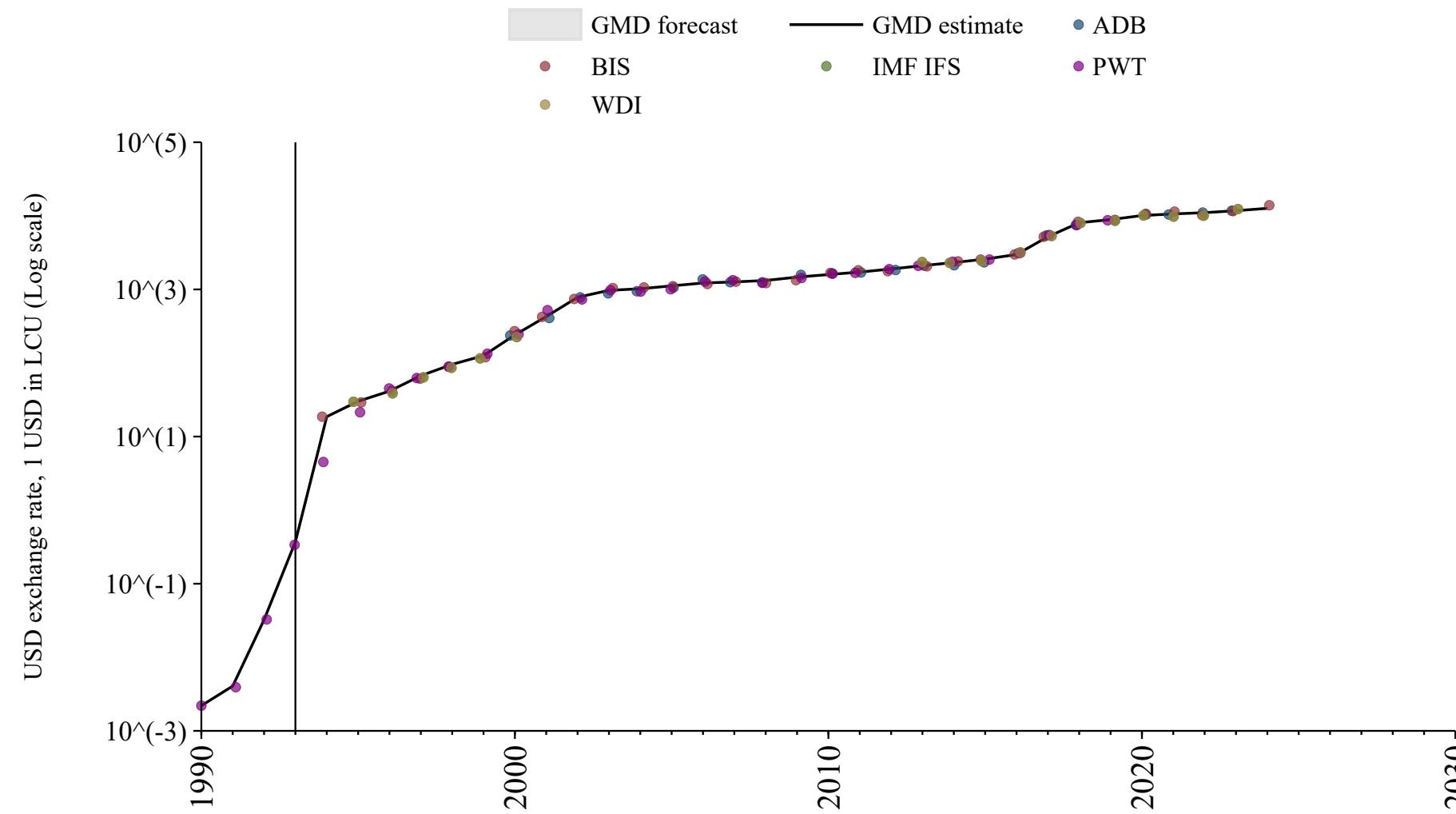
Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



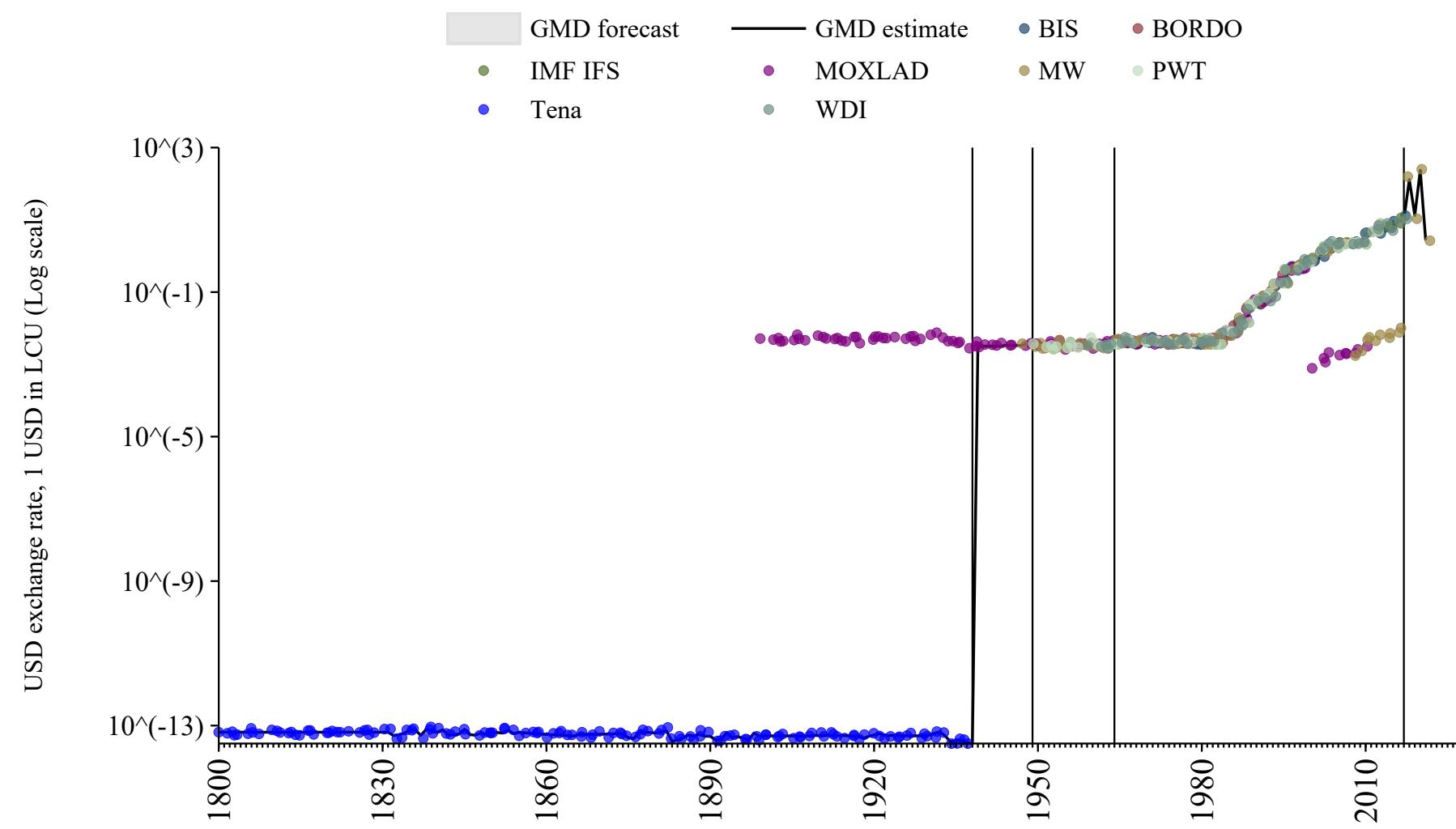
Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1994 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



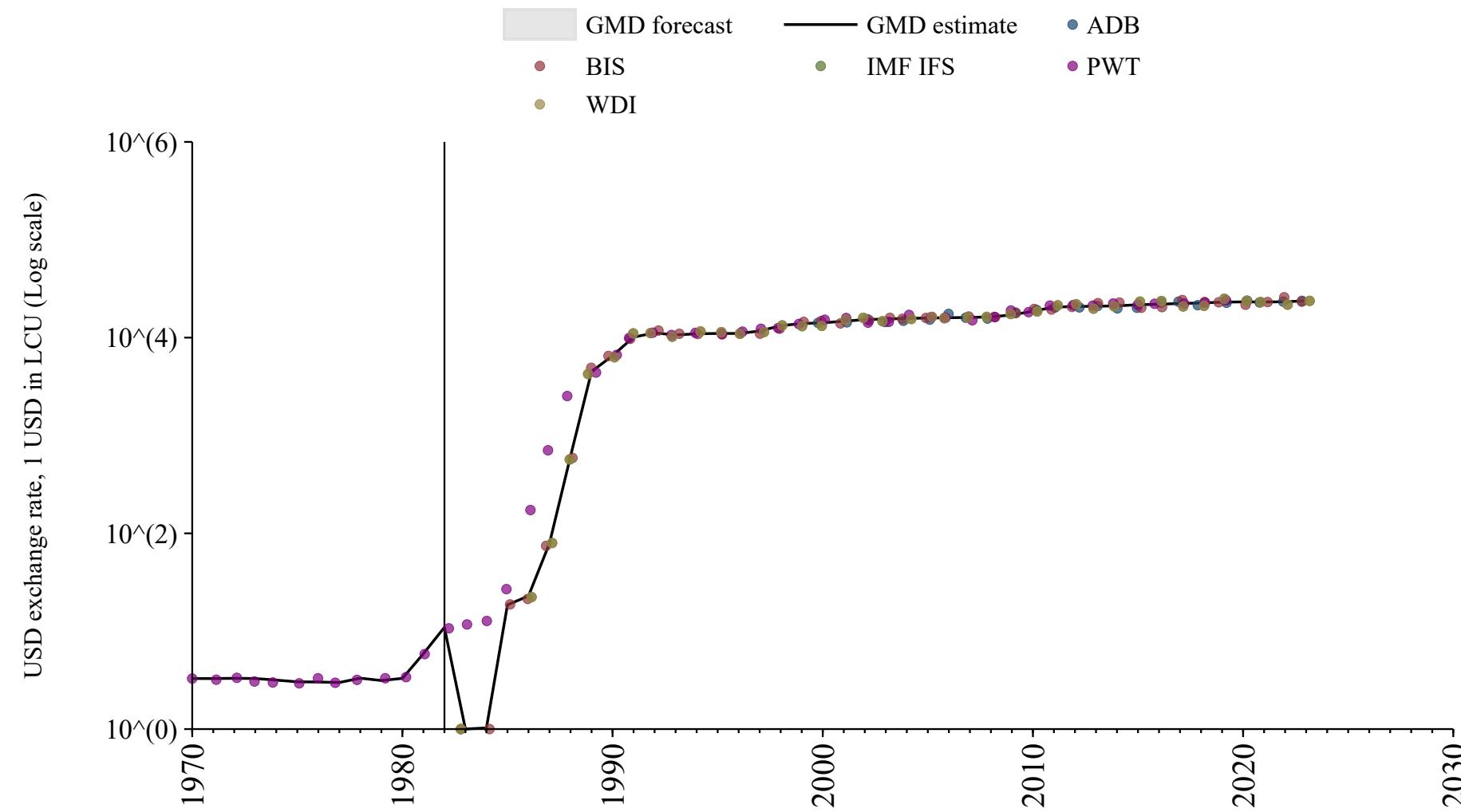
Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1965 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018
Officer and Williamson (2024)	2018 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



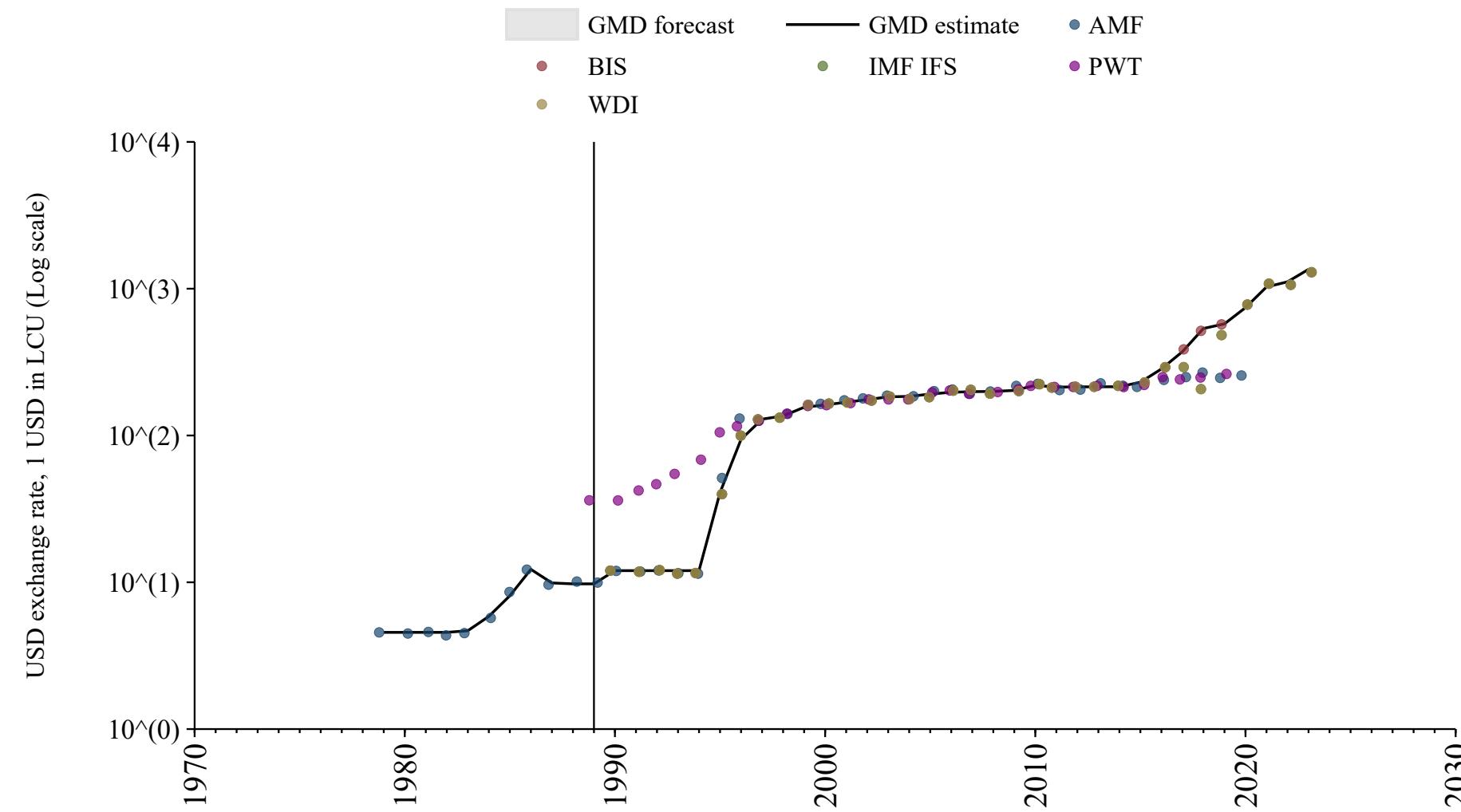
Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1970 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1983 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



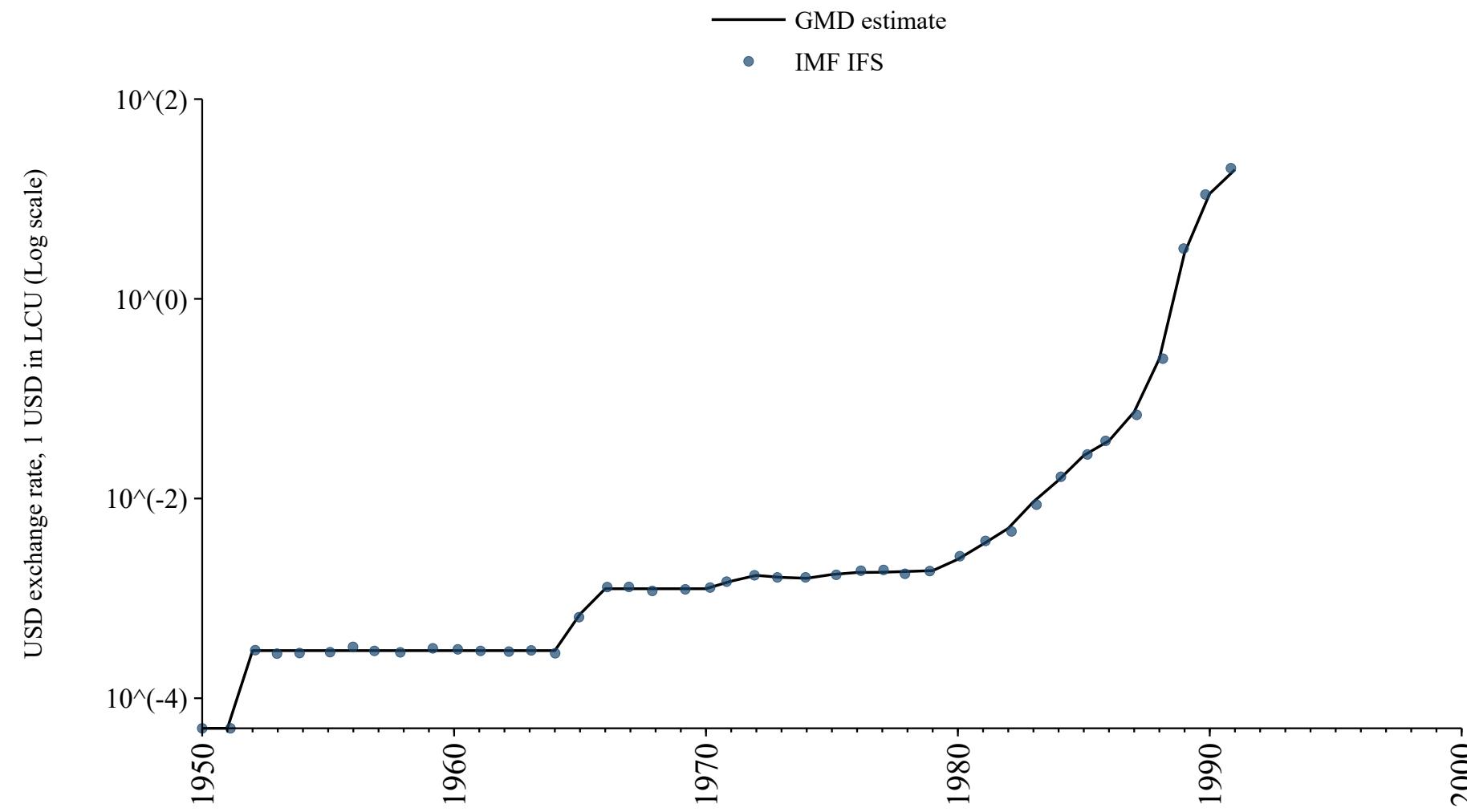
Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1979 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



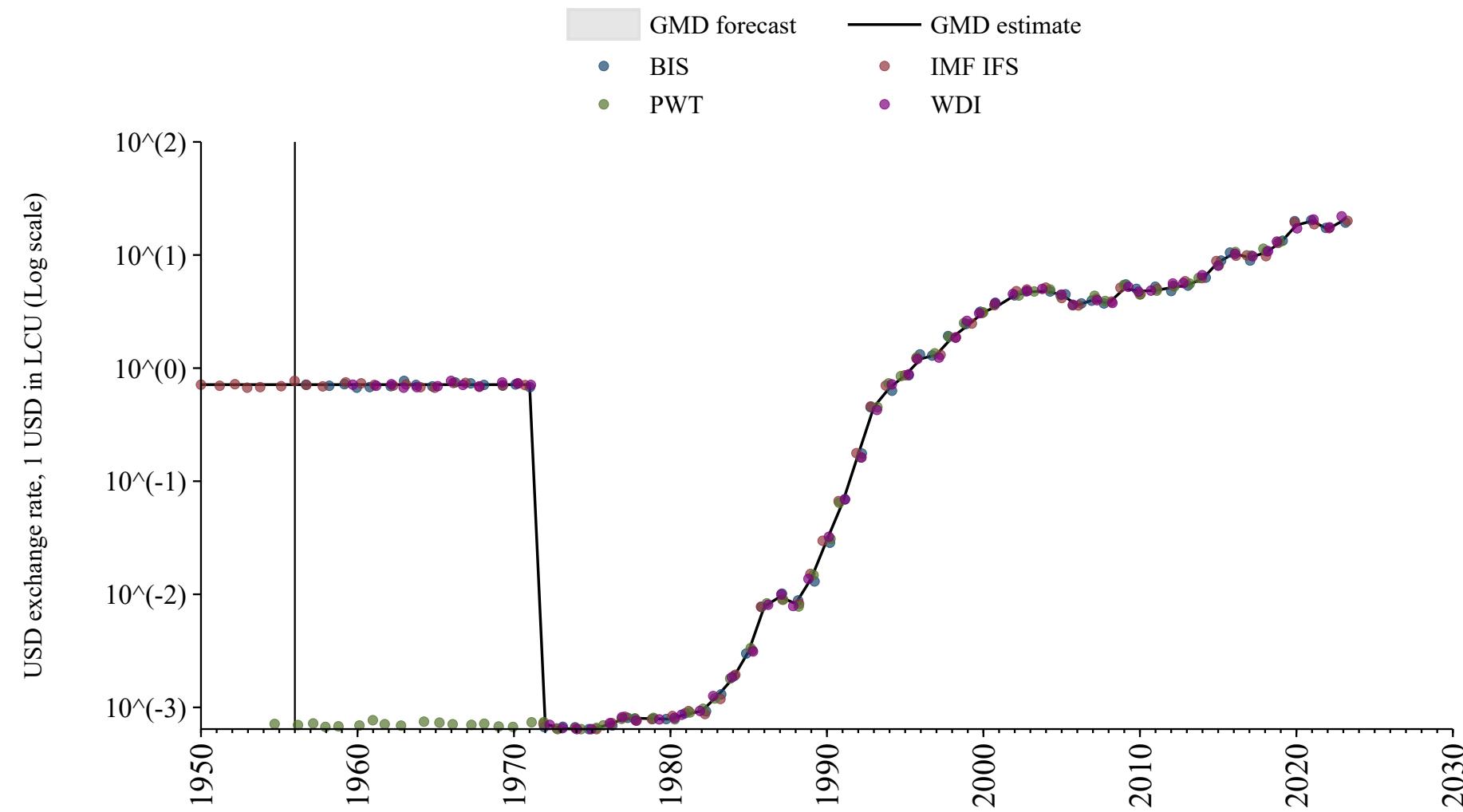
Yugoslavia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992



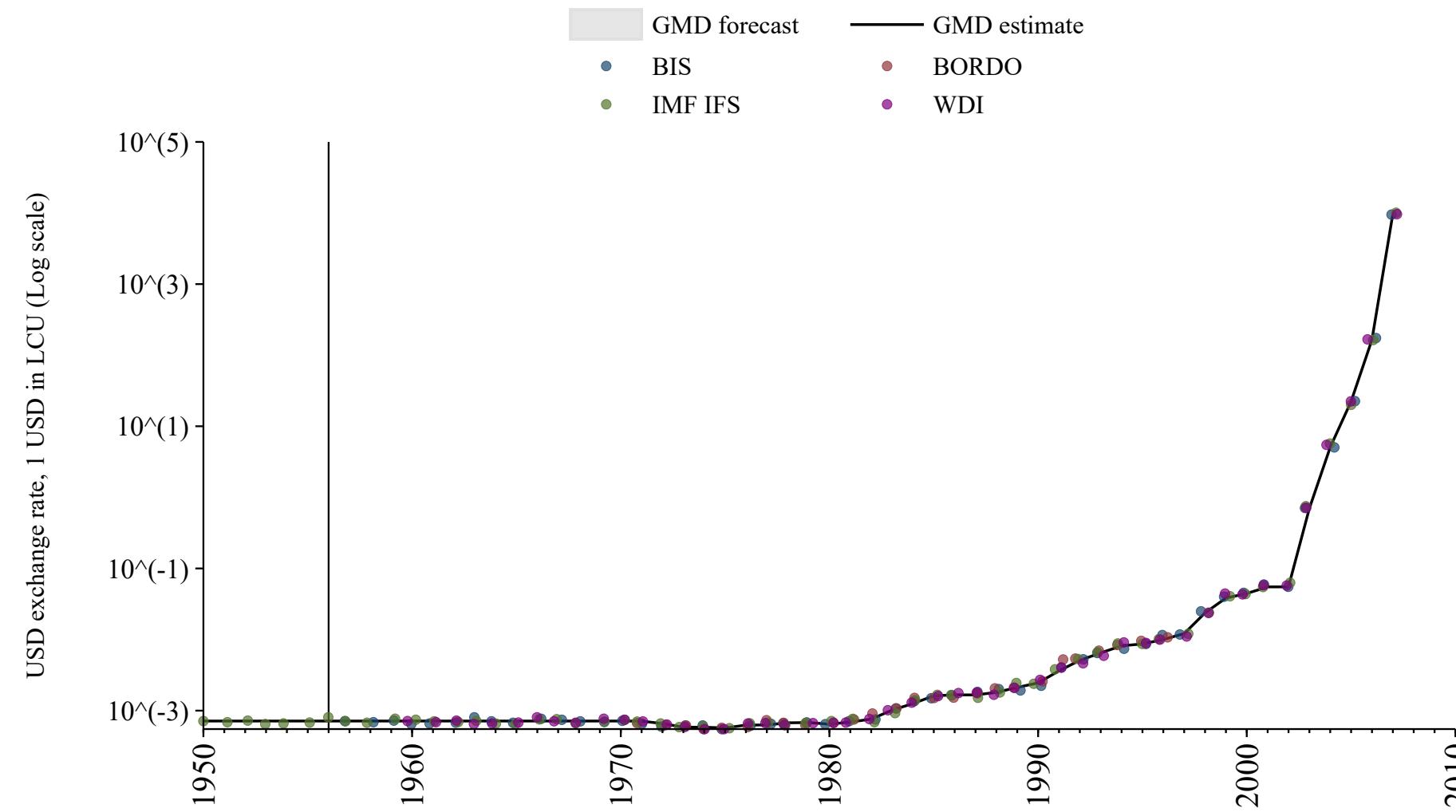
Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



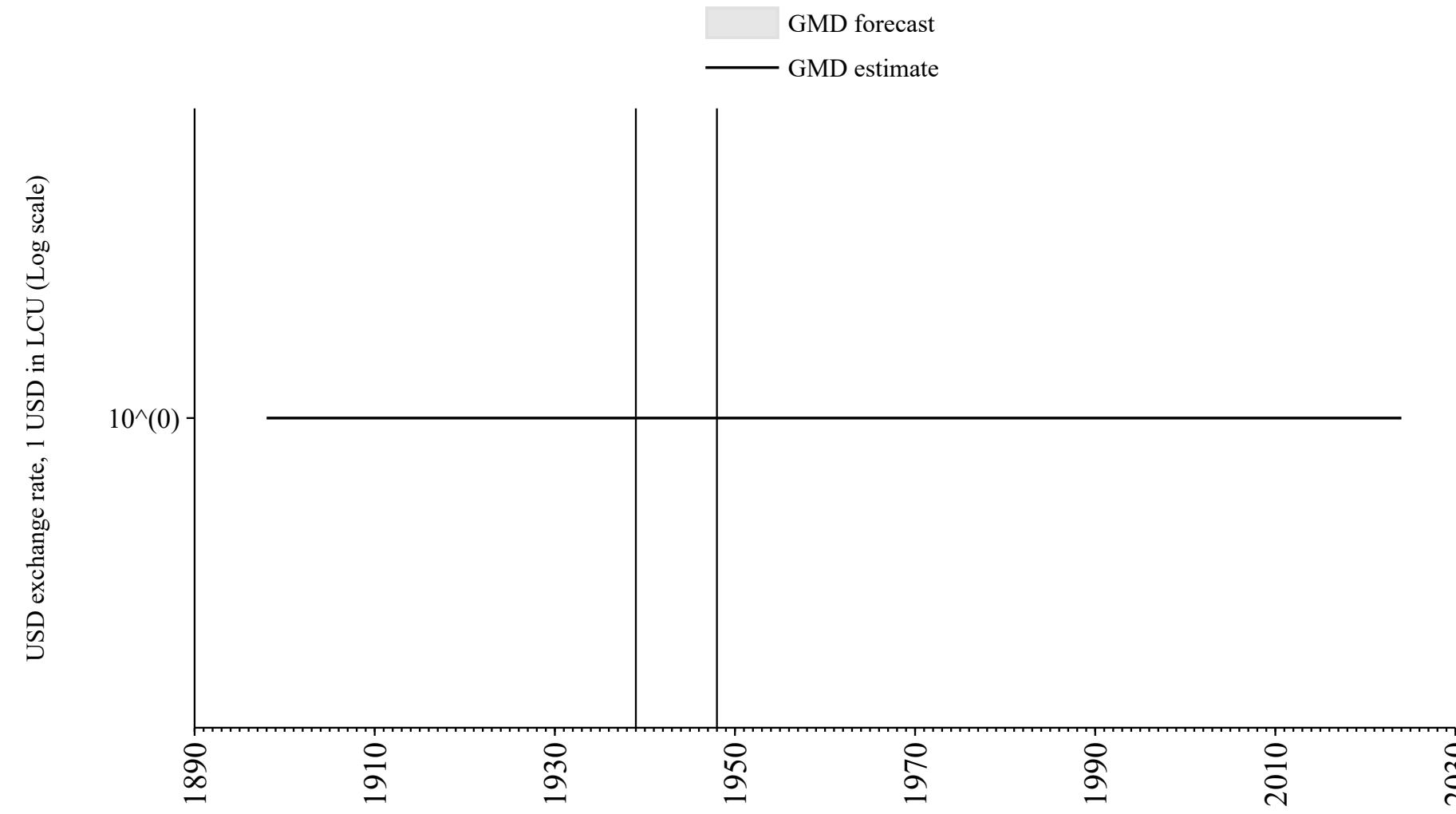
Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008



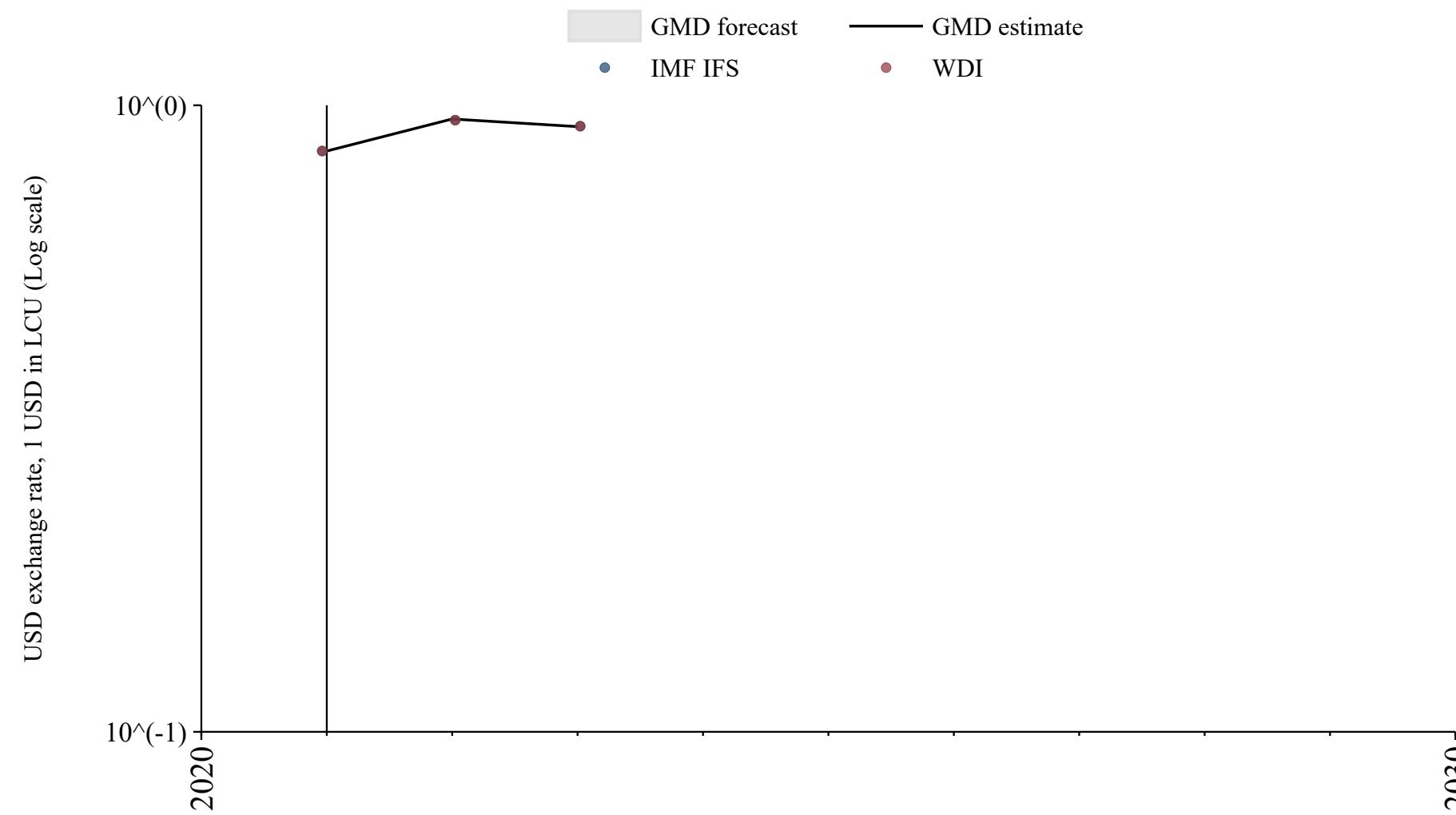
American Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1898 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



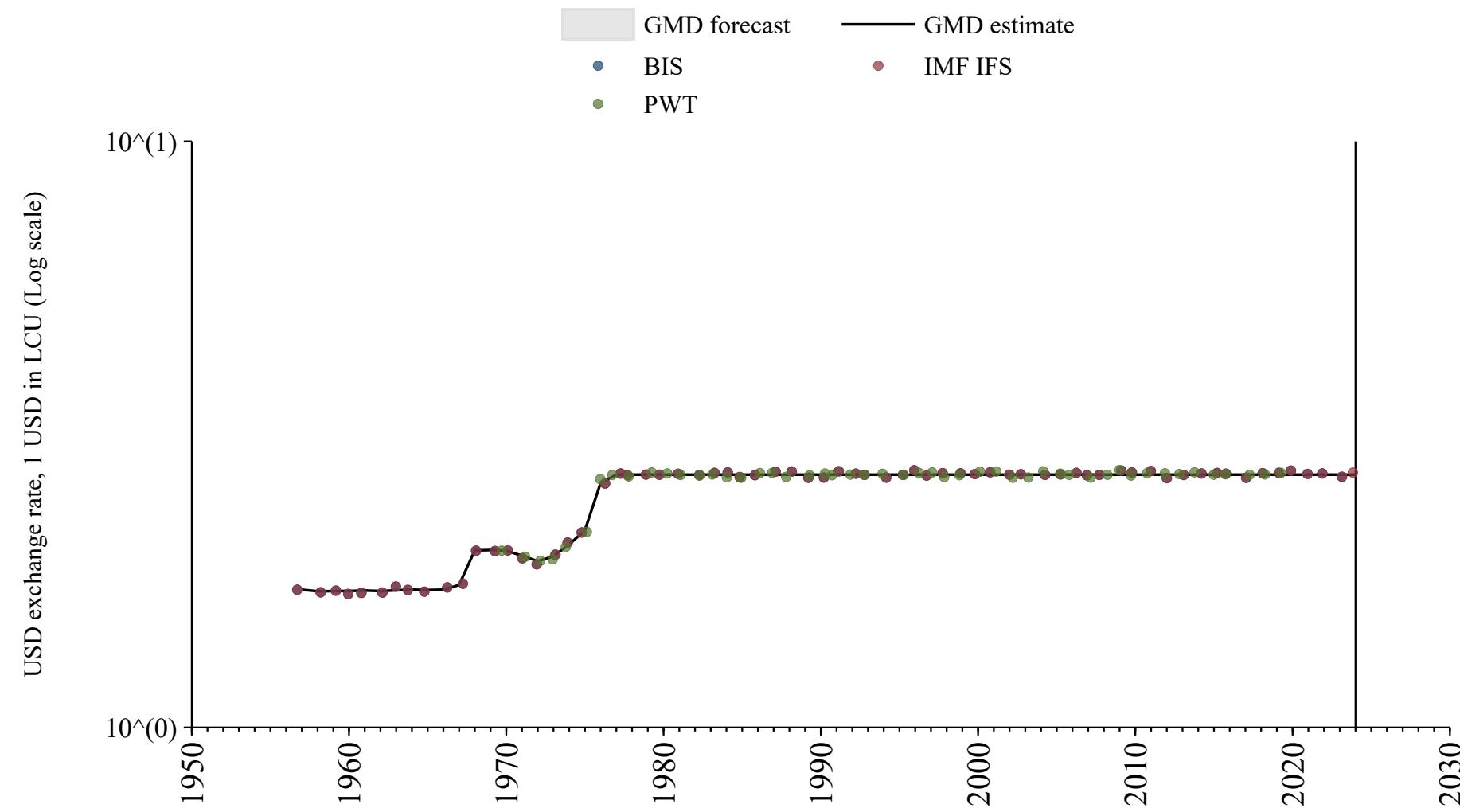
Andorra

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



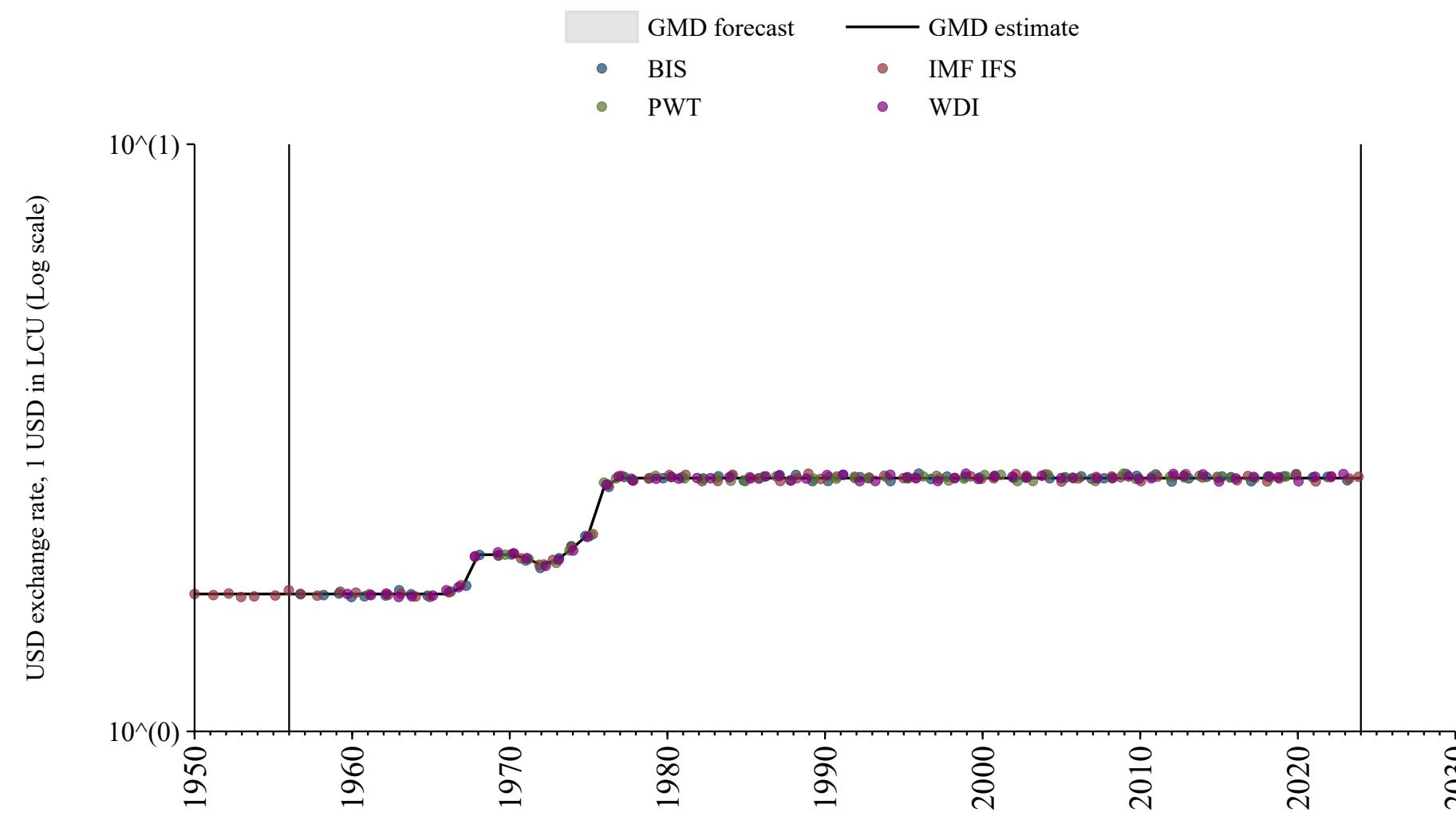
Anguilla

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025



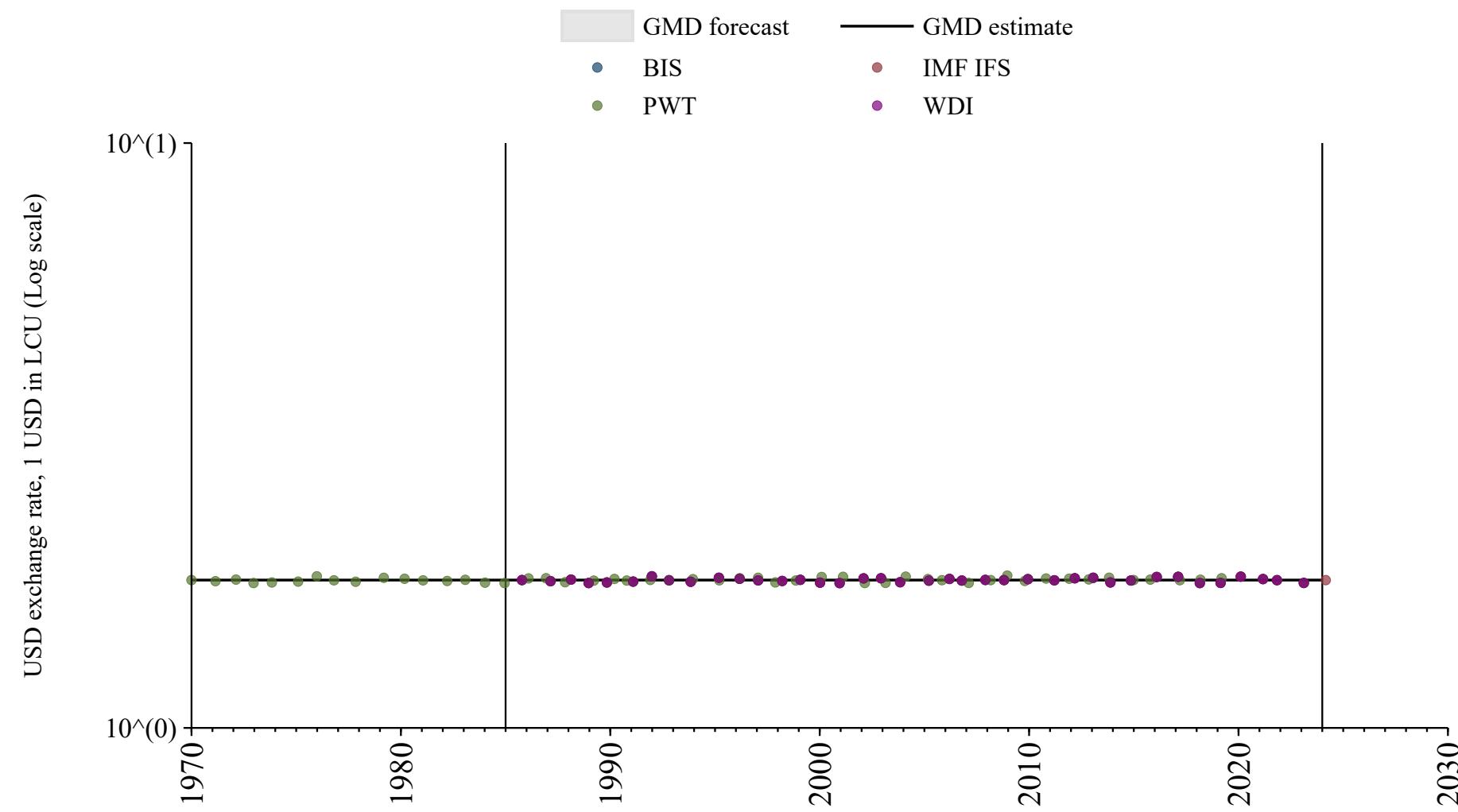
Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025



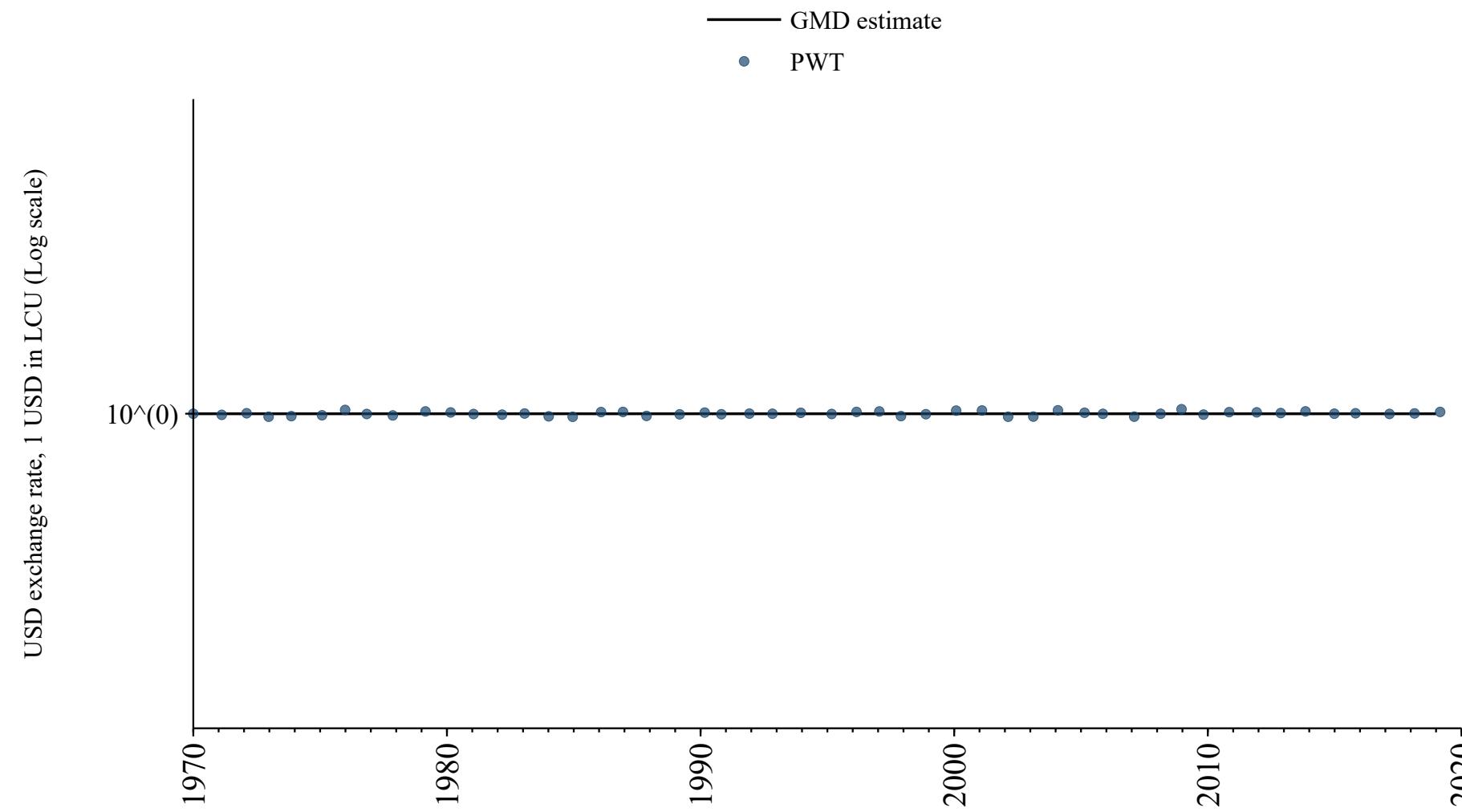
Aruba

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1970 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1986 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025



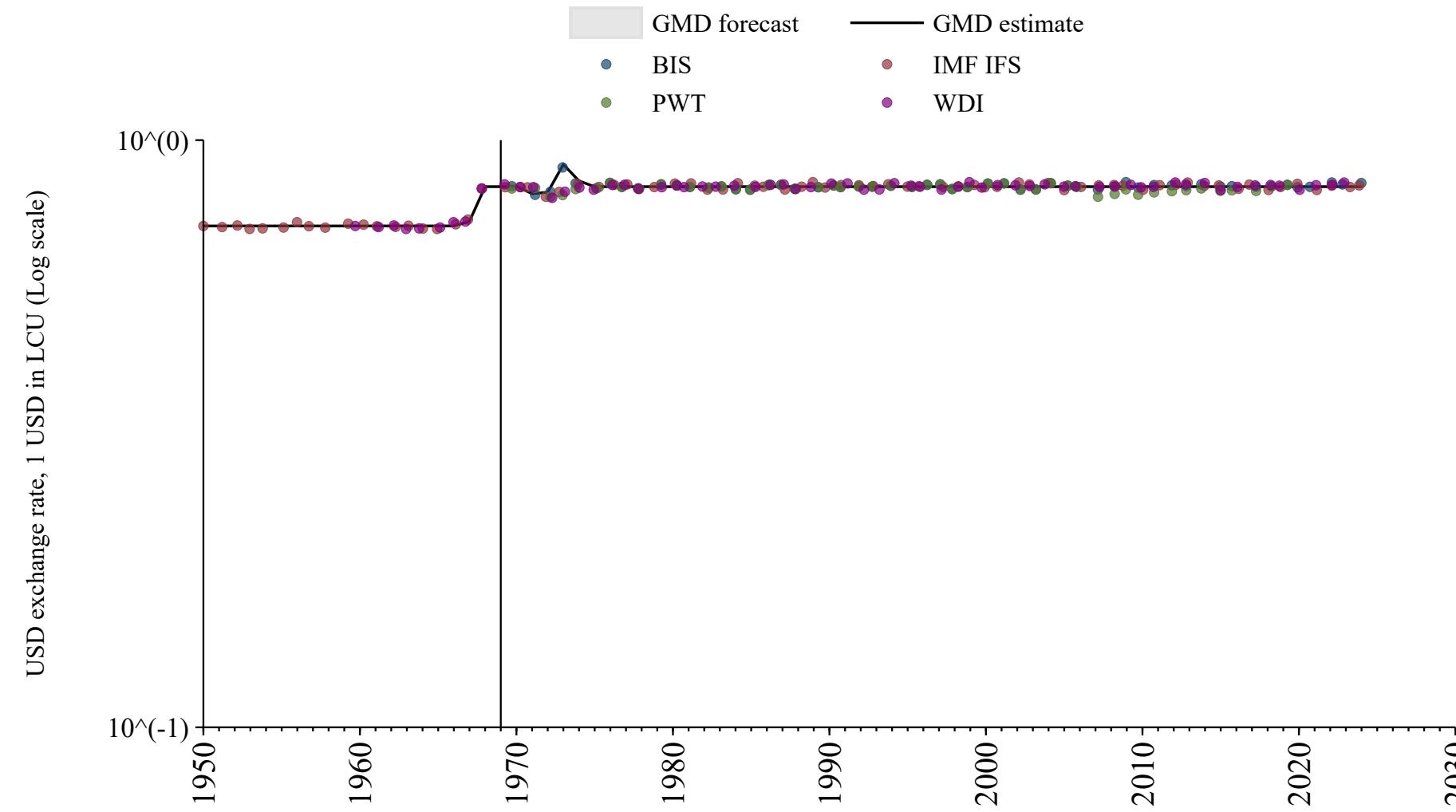
British Virgin Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1970 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



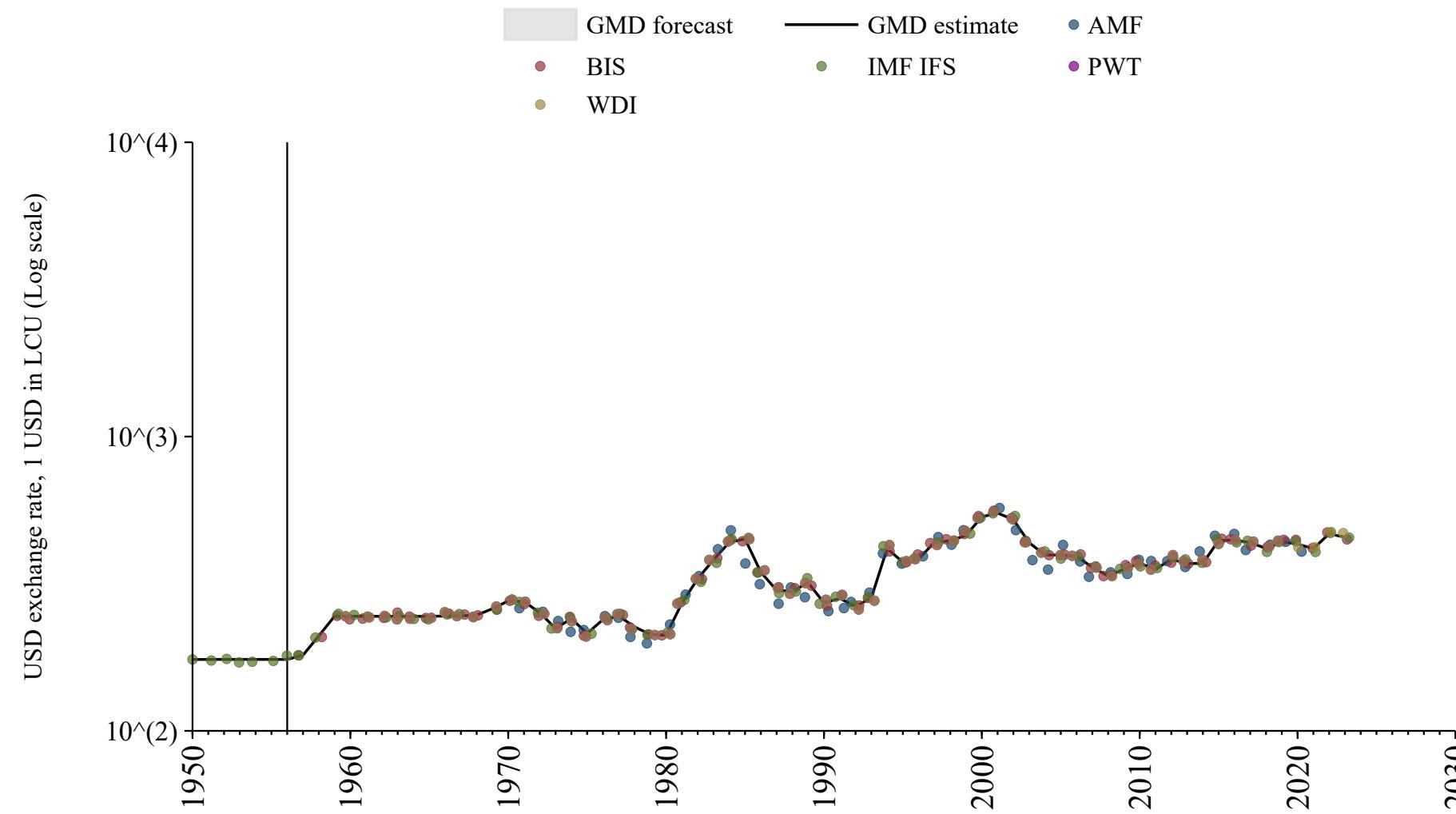
Cayman Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



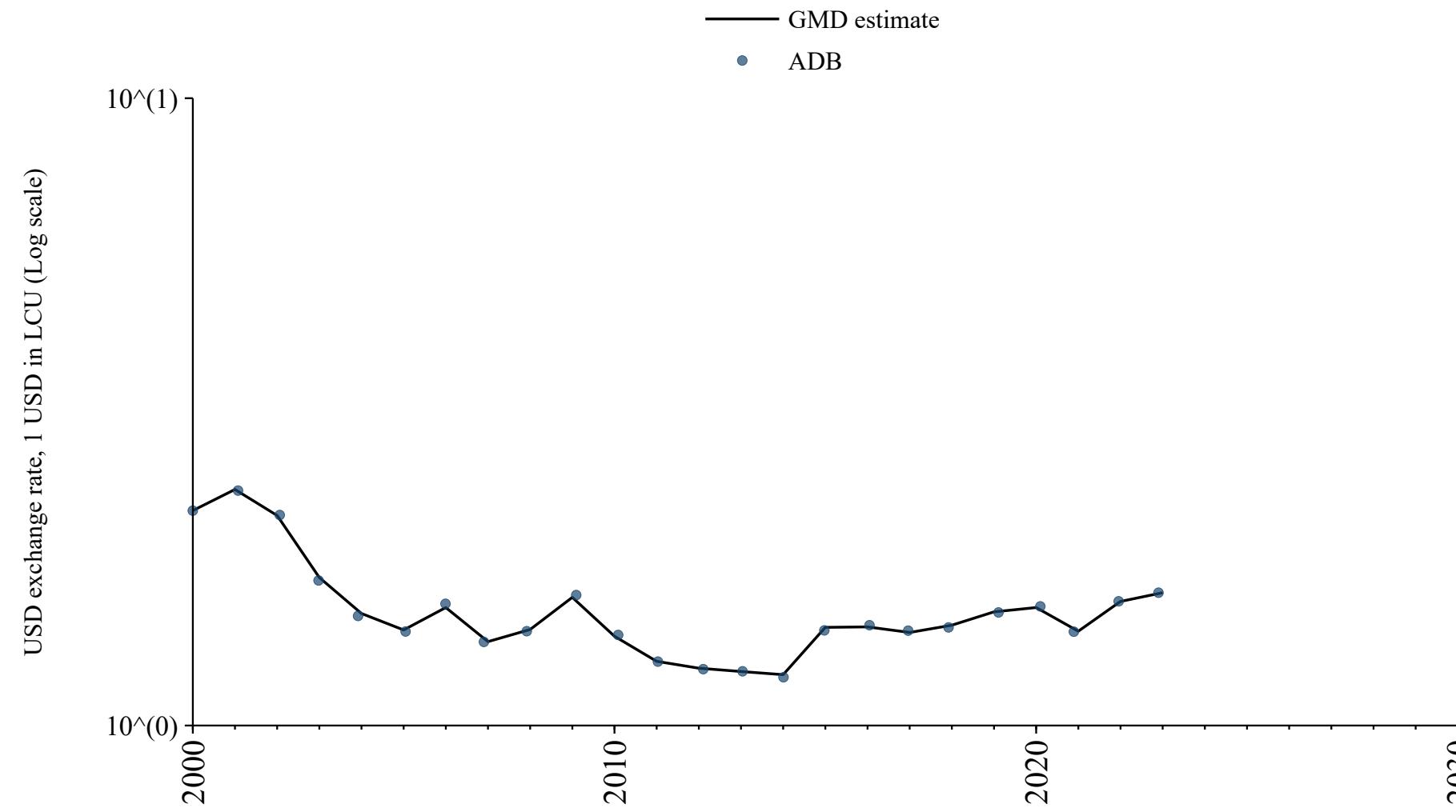
Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



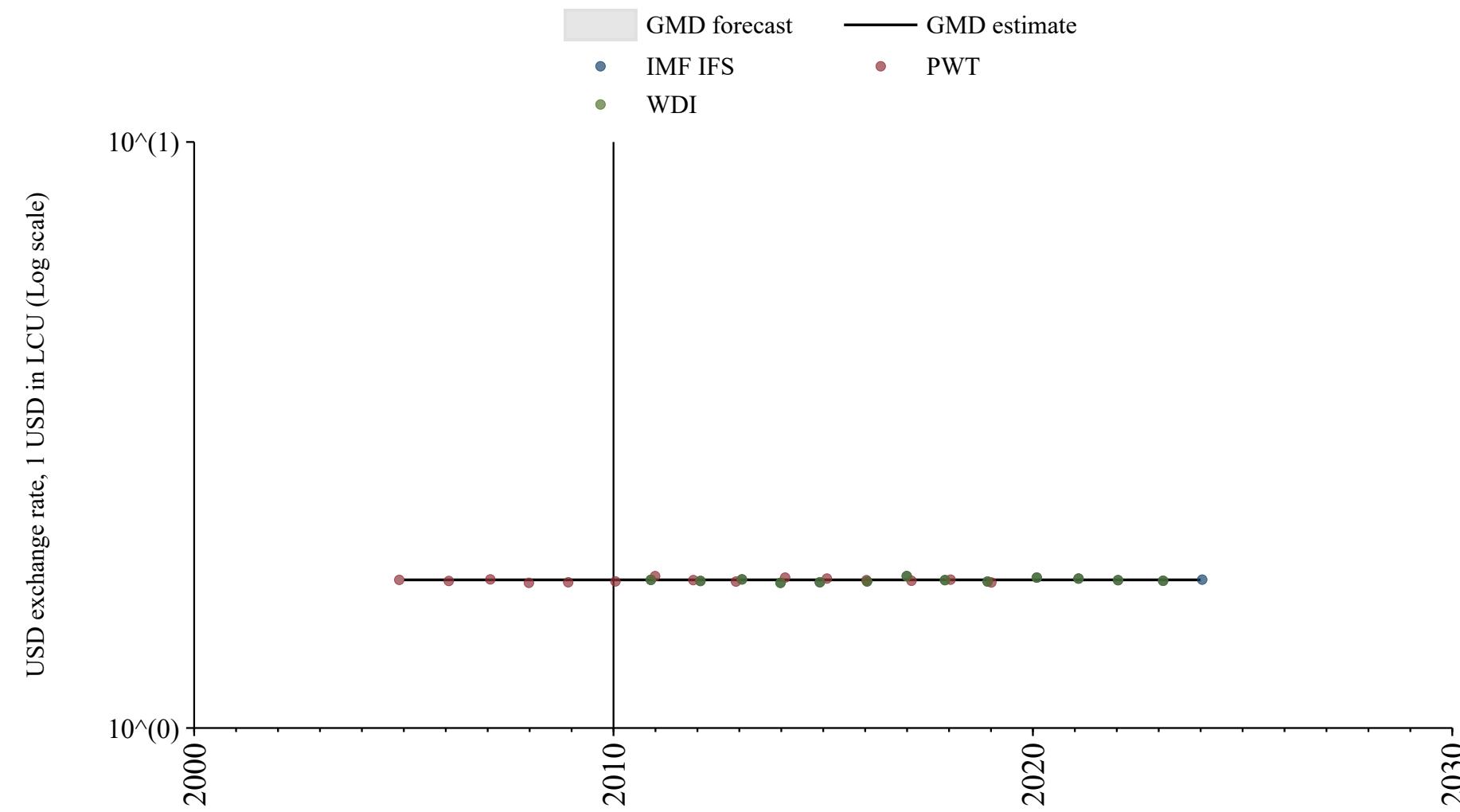
Cook Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



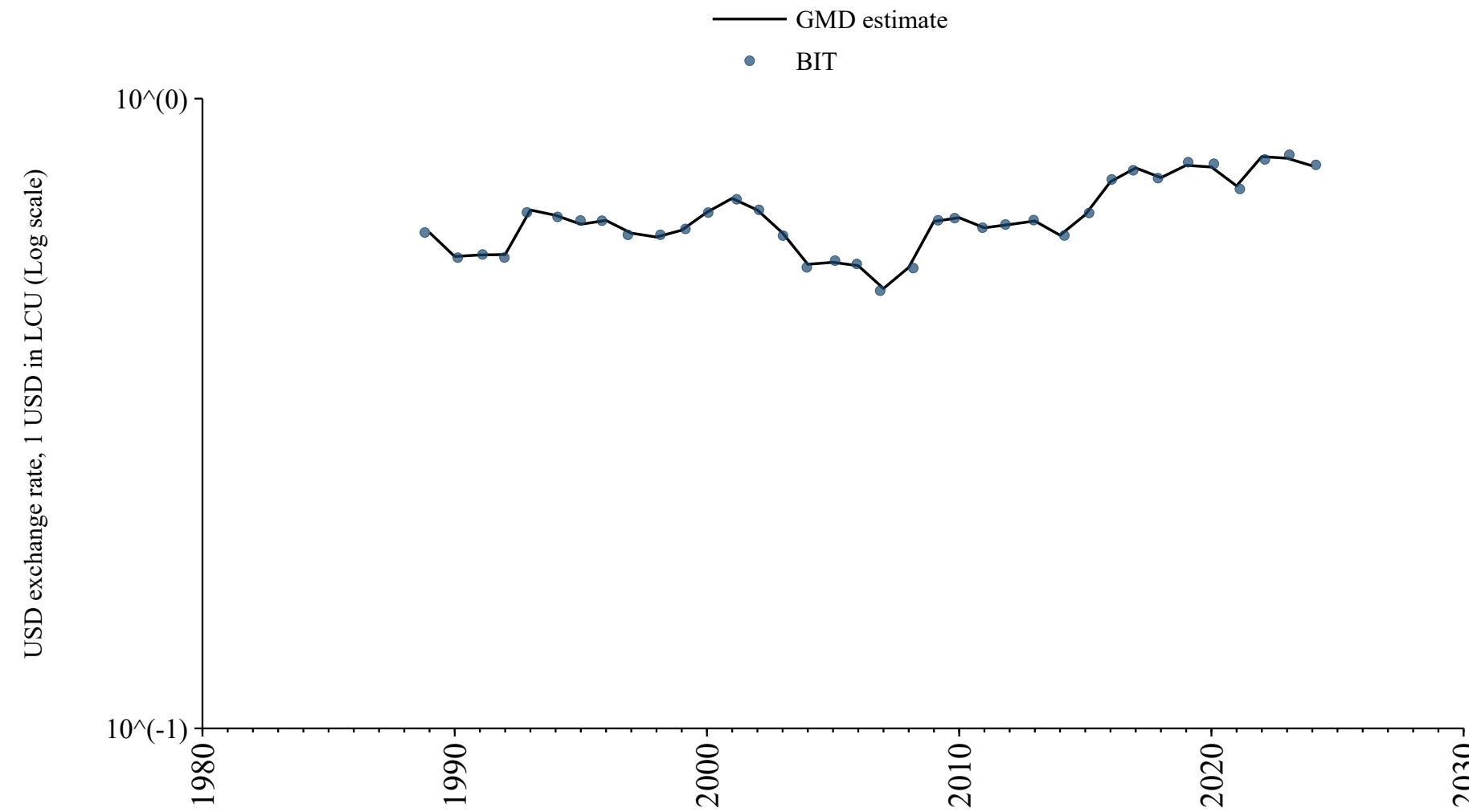
Curaçao

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	2005 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2011 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



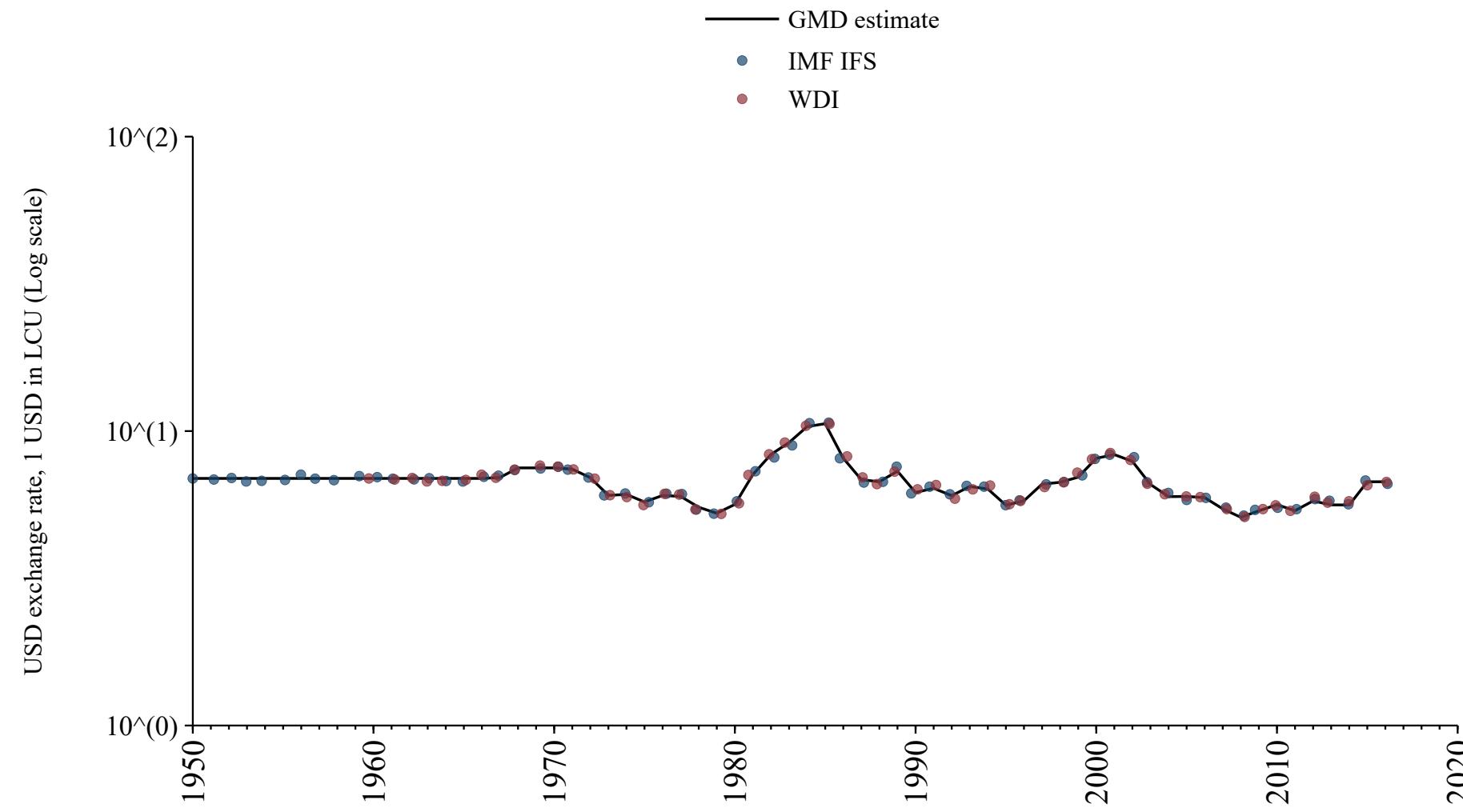
Falkland Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Banca d'Italia (2024)	1989 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



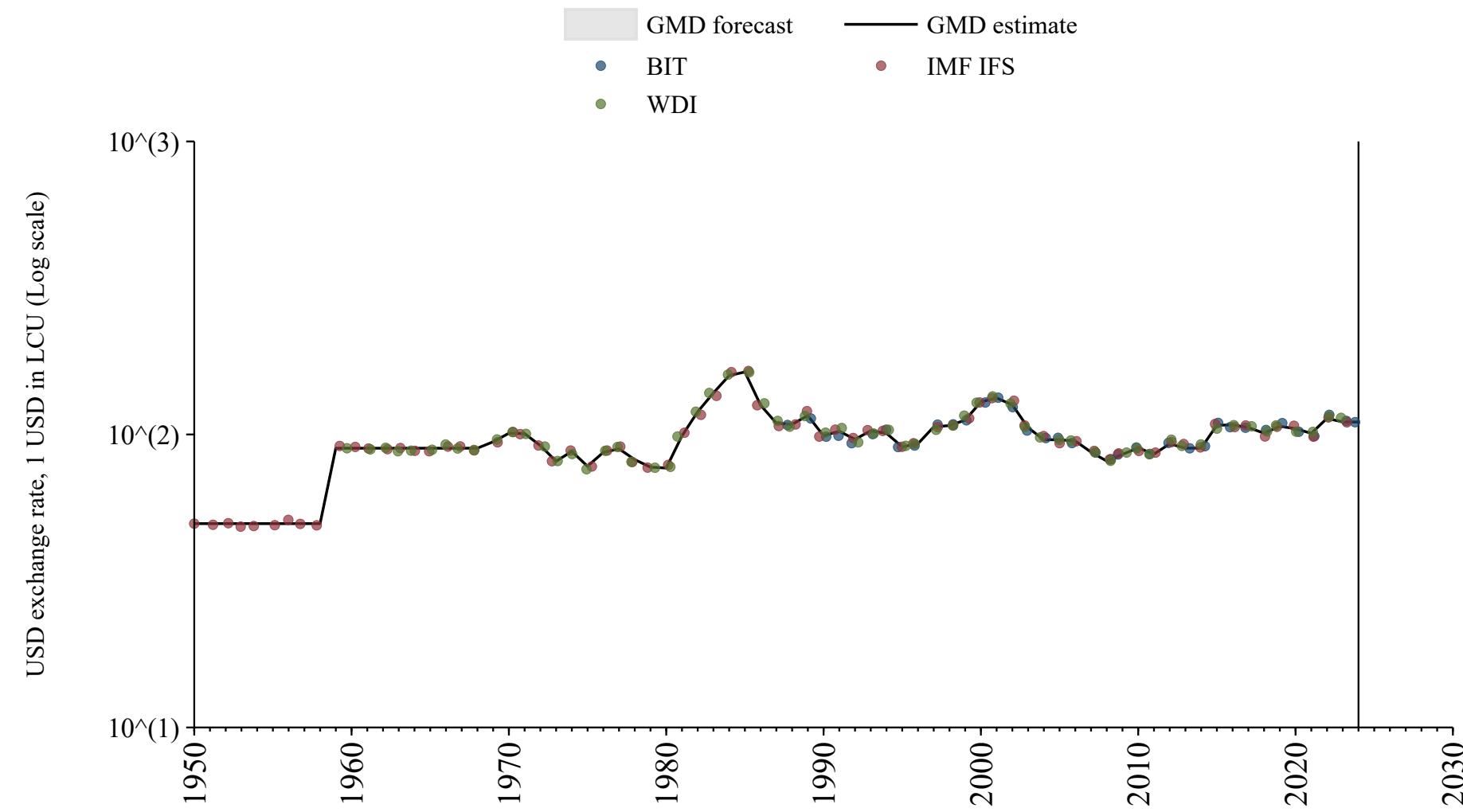
Faroe Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



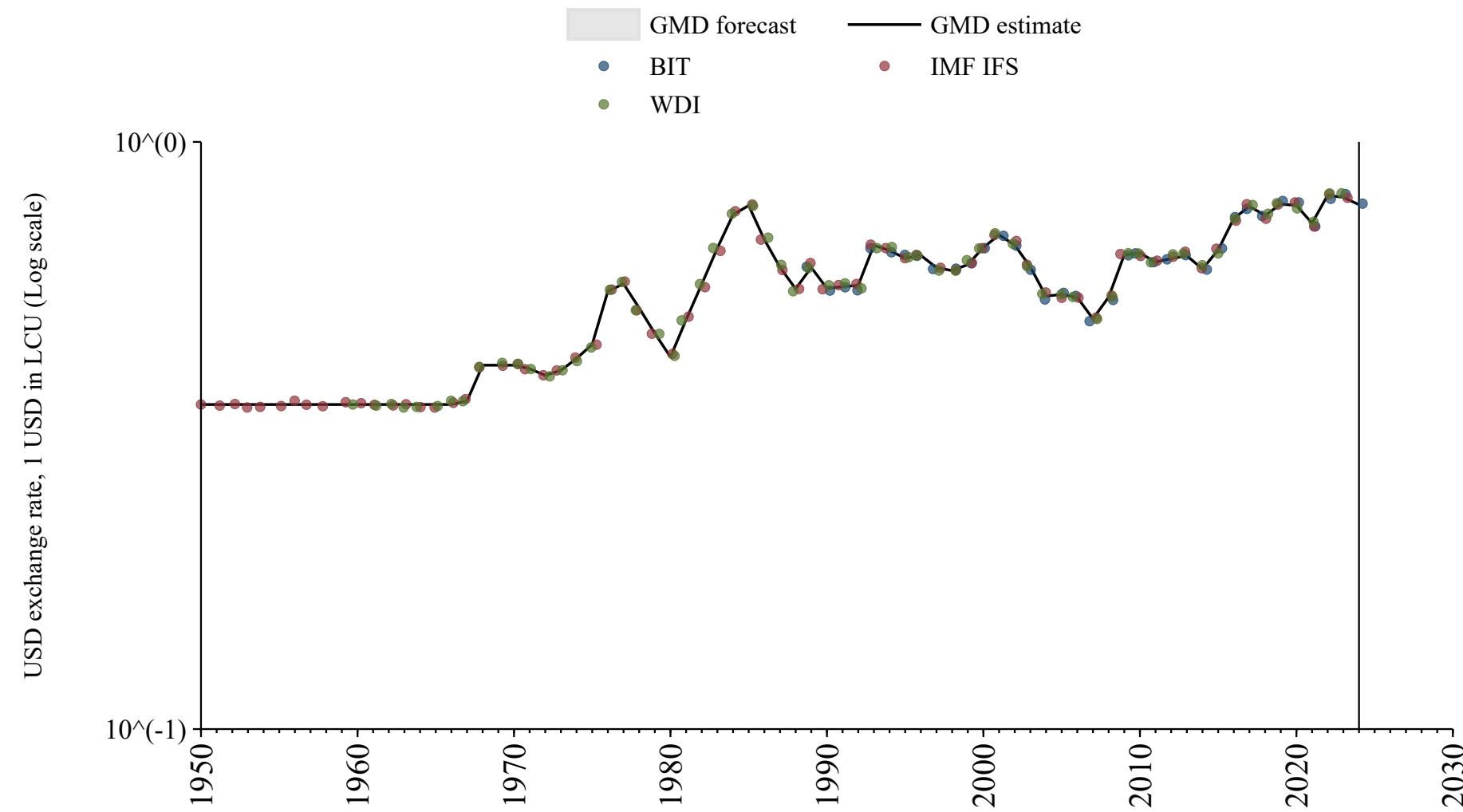
French Polynesia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banca d'Italia (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025



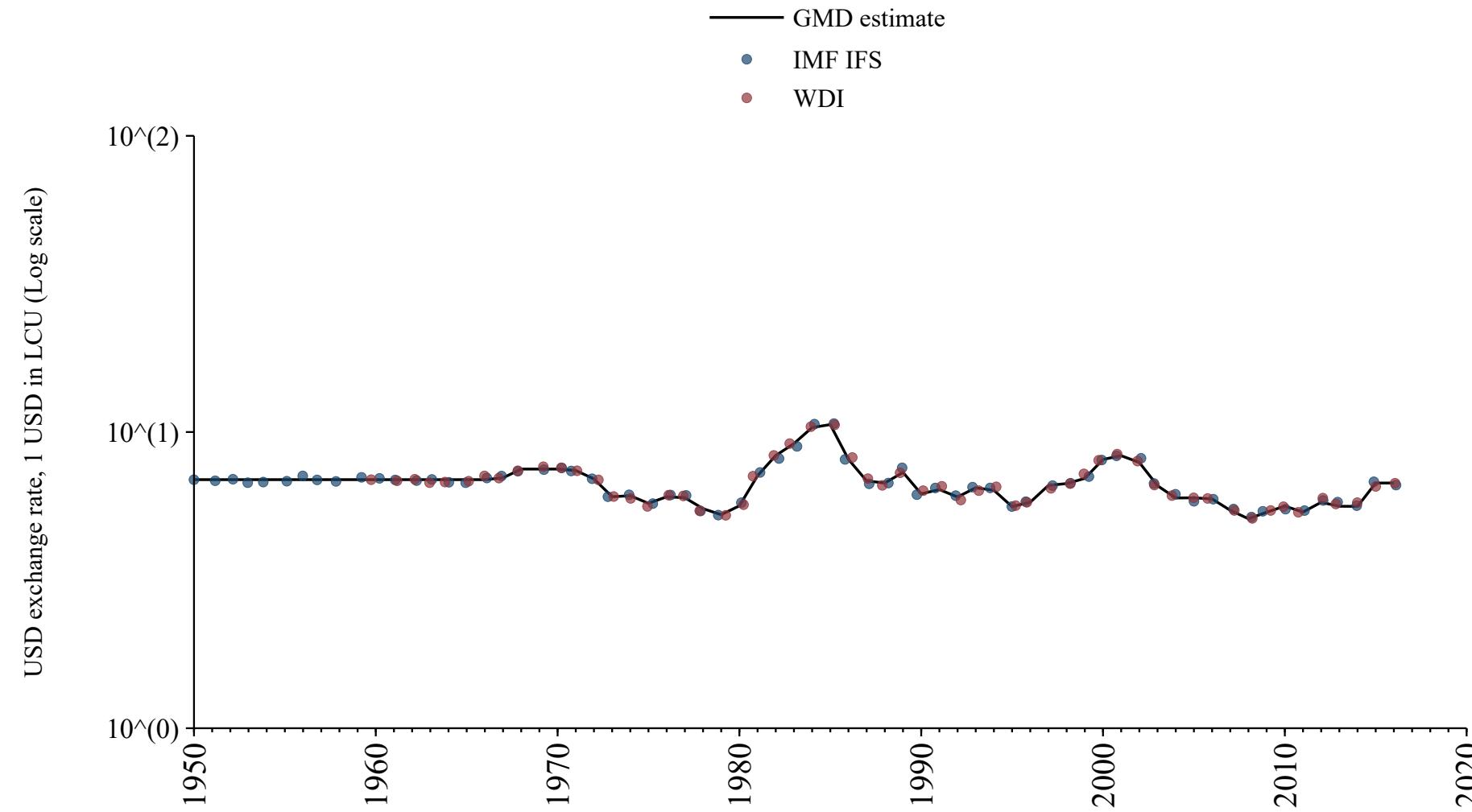
Gibraltar

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banca d'Italia (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025



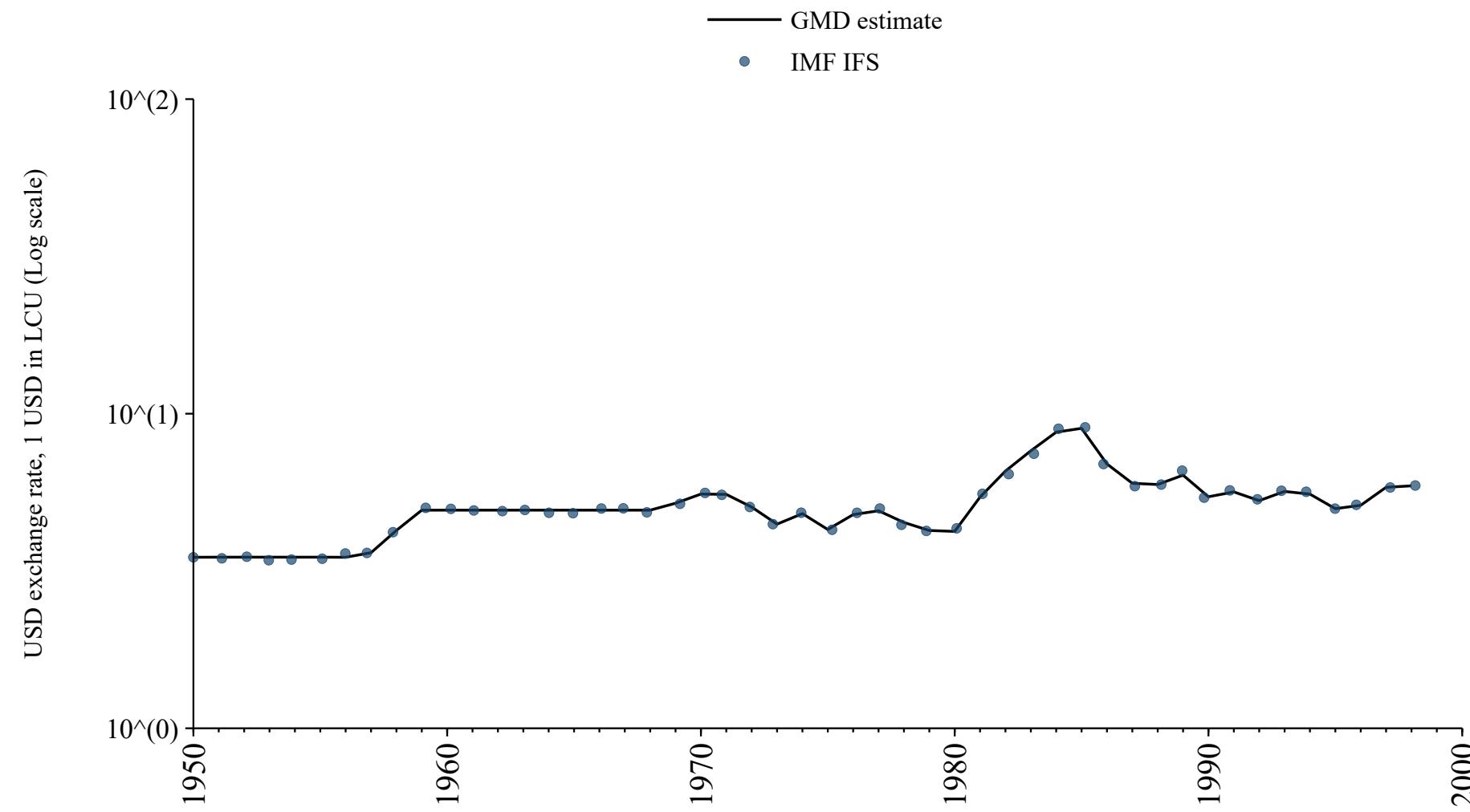
Greenland

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



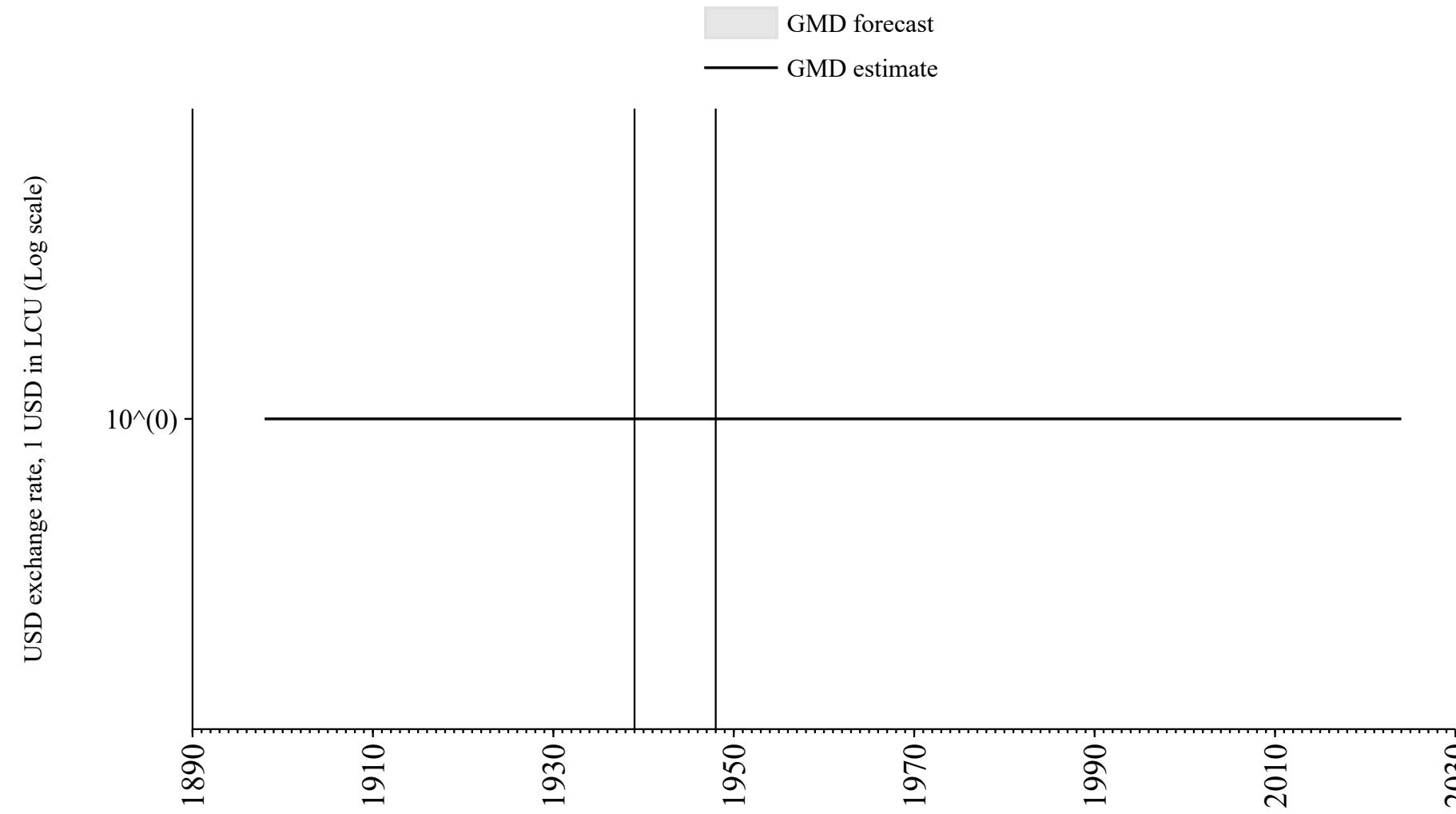
Guadeloupe

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999



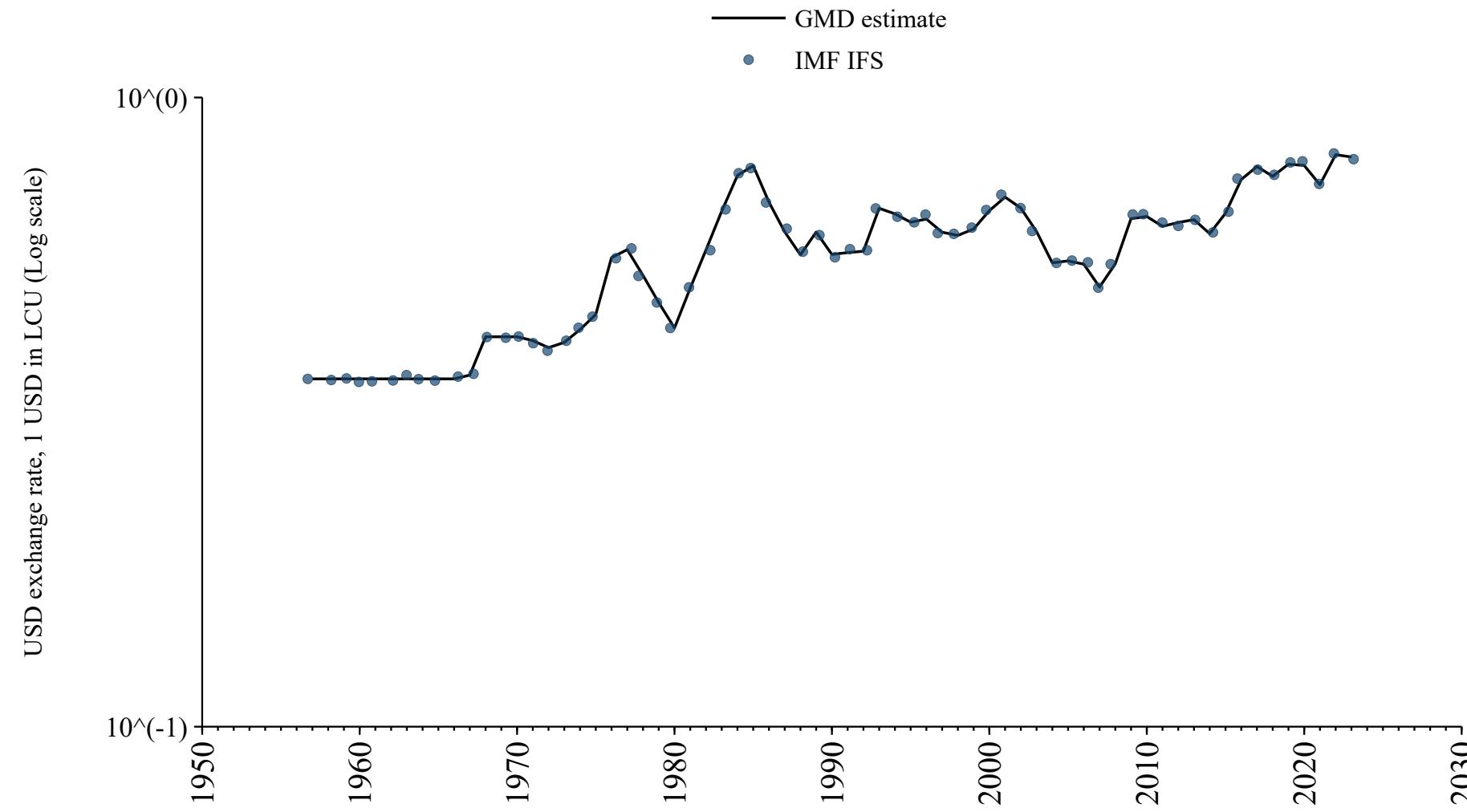
Guam

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1898 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



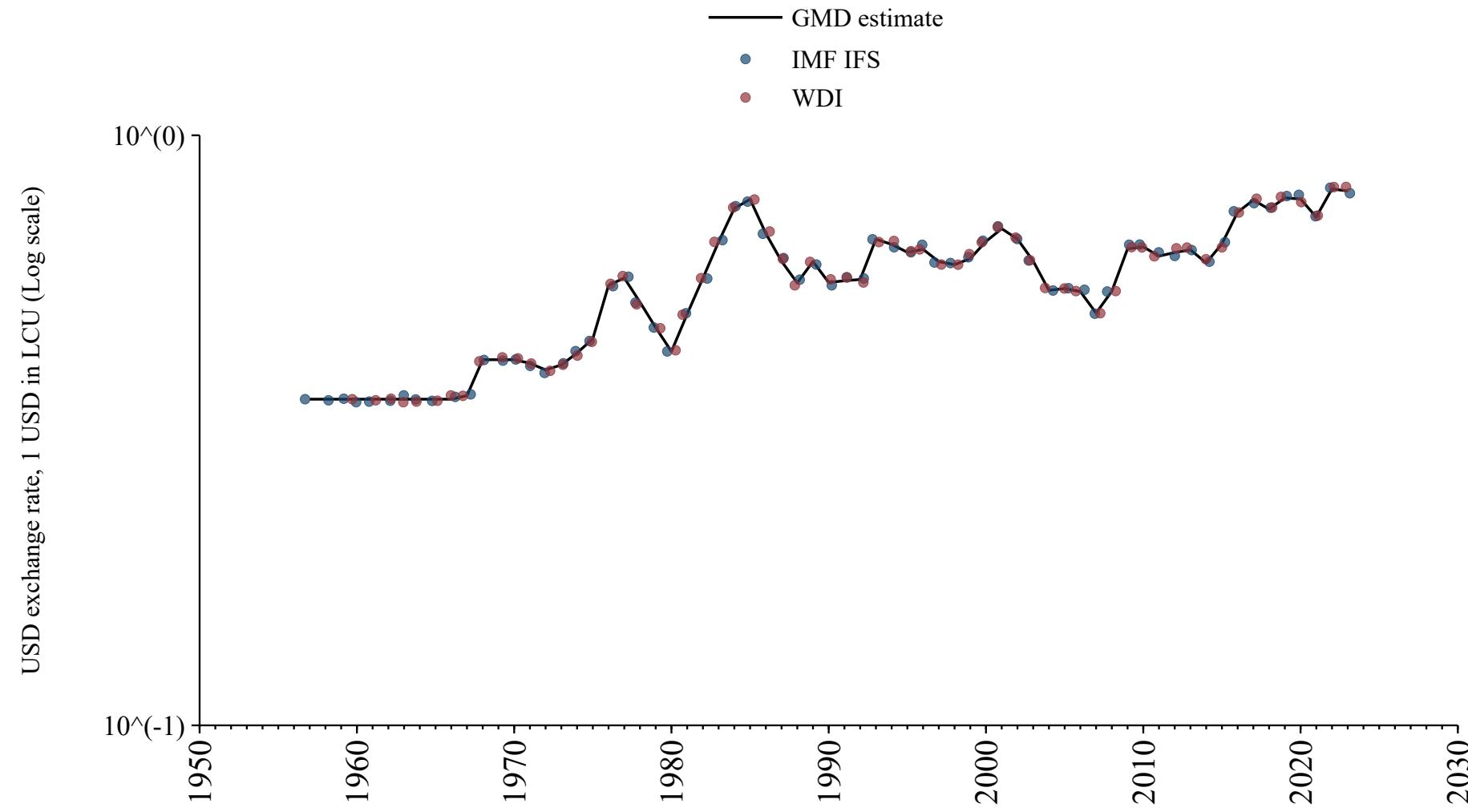
Guernsey

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



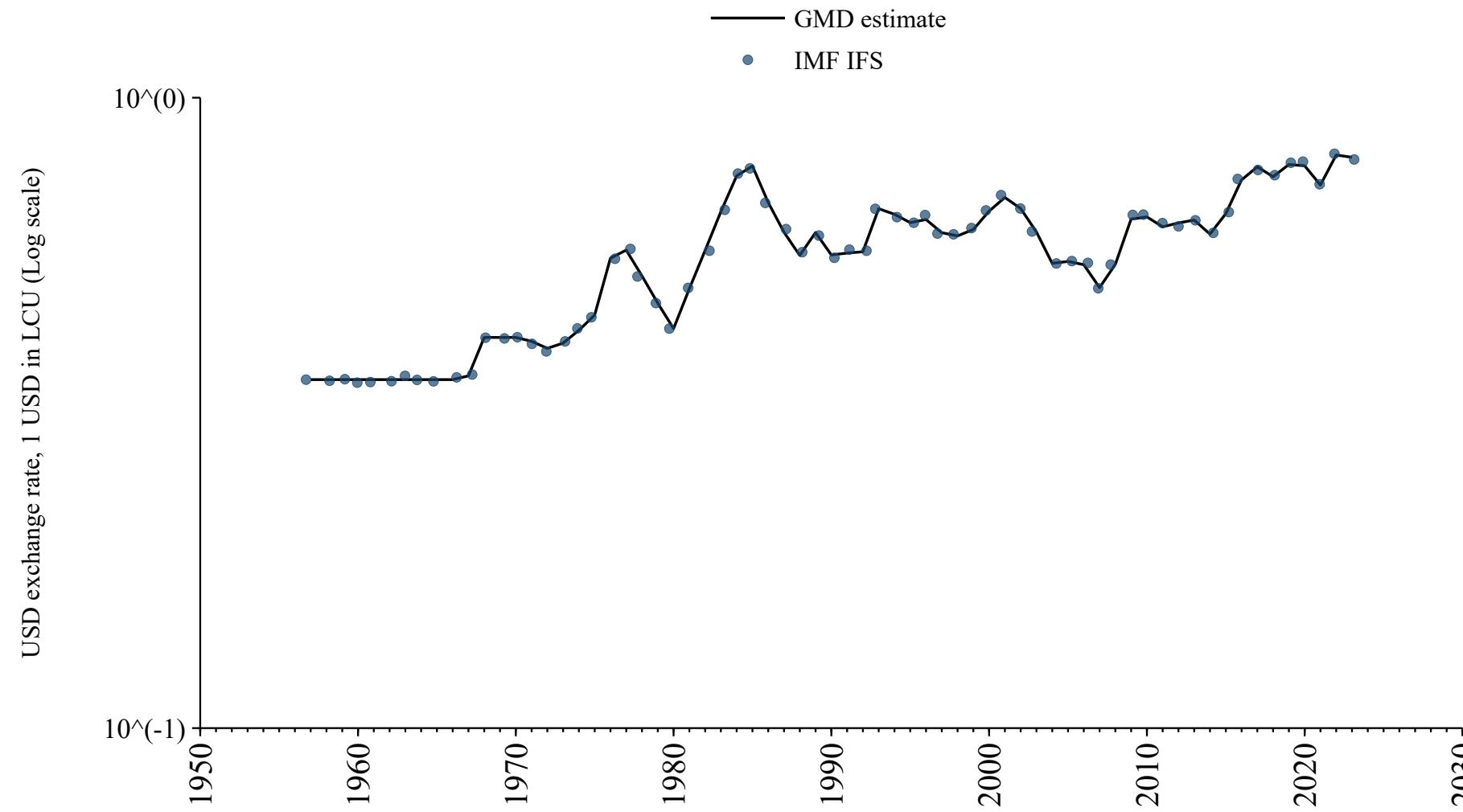
Isle of Man

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



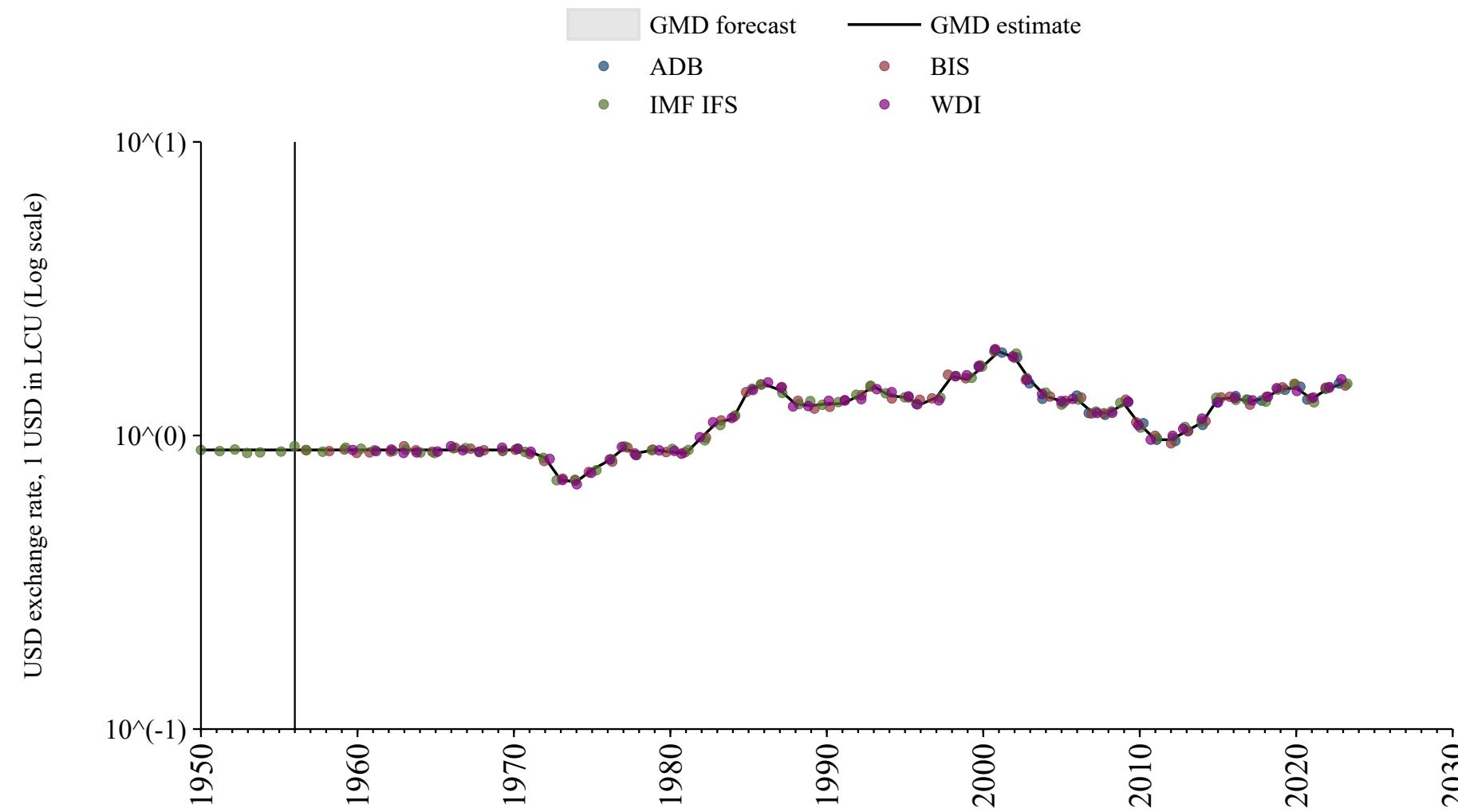
Jersey

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



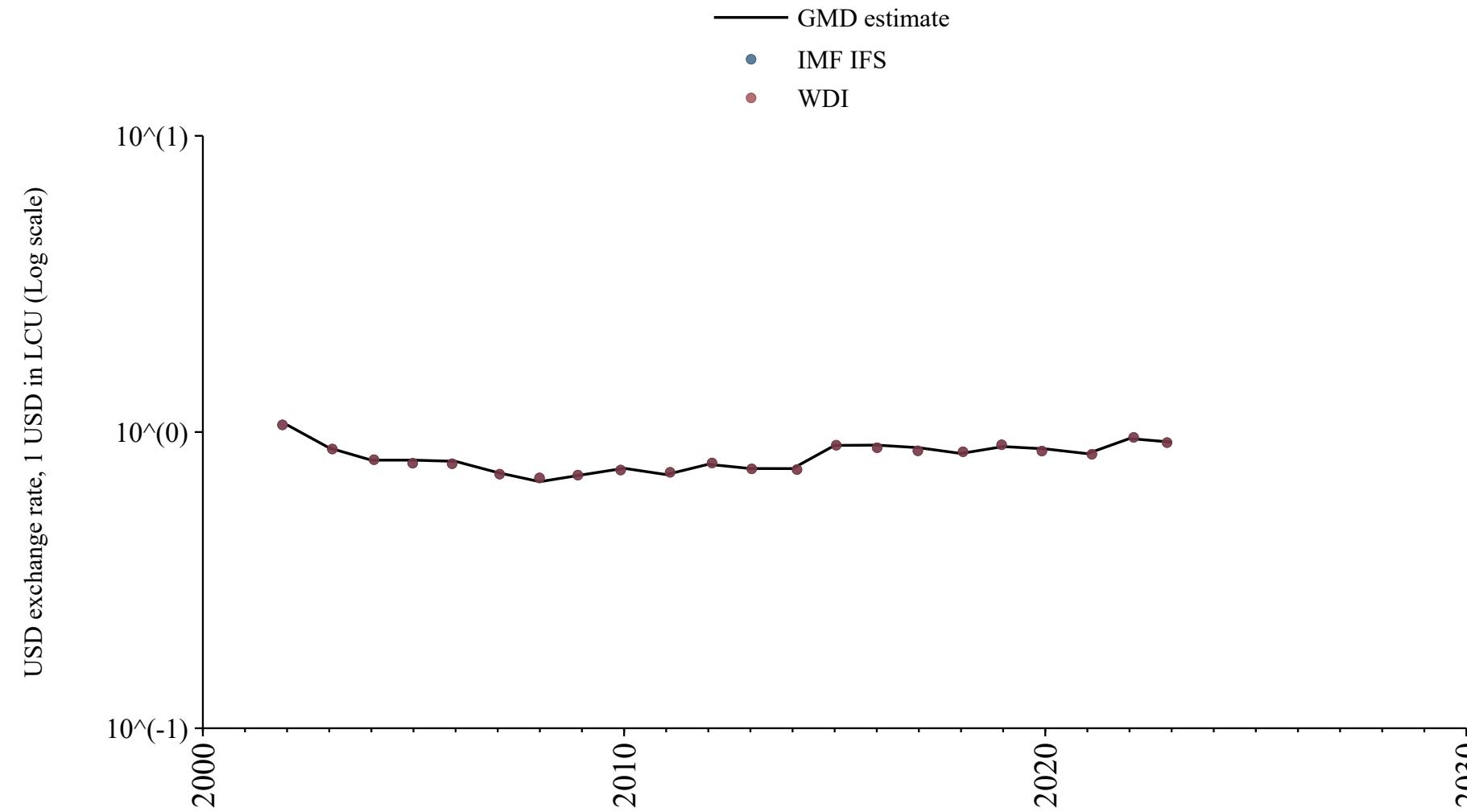
Kiribati

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



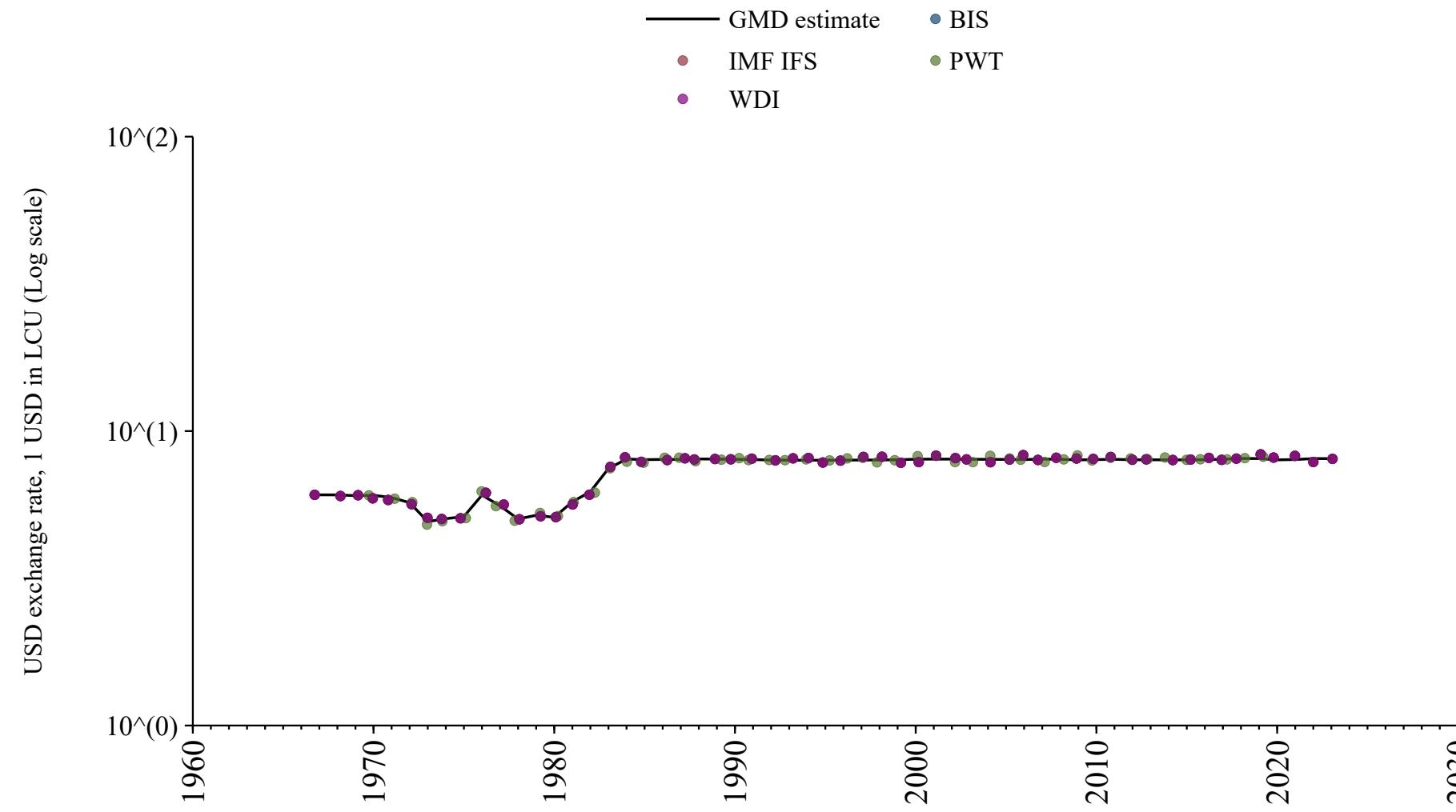
Kosovo

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



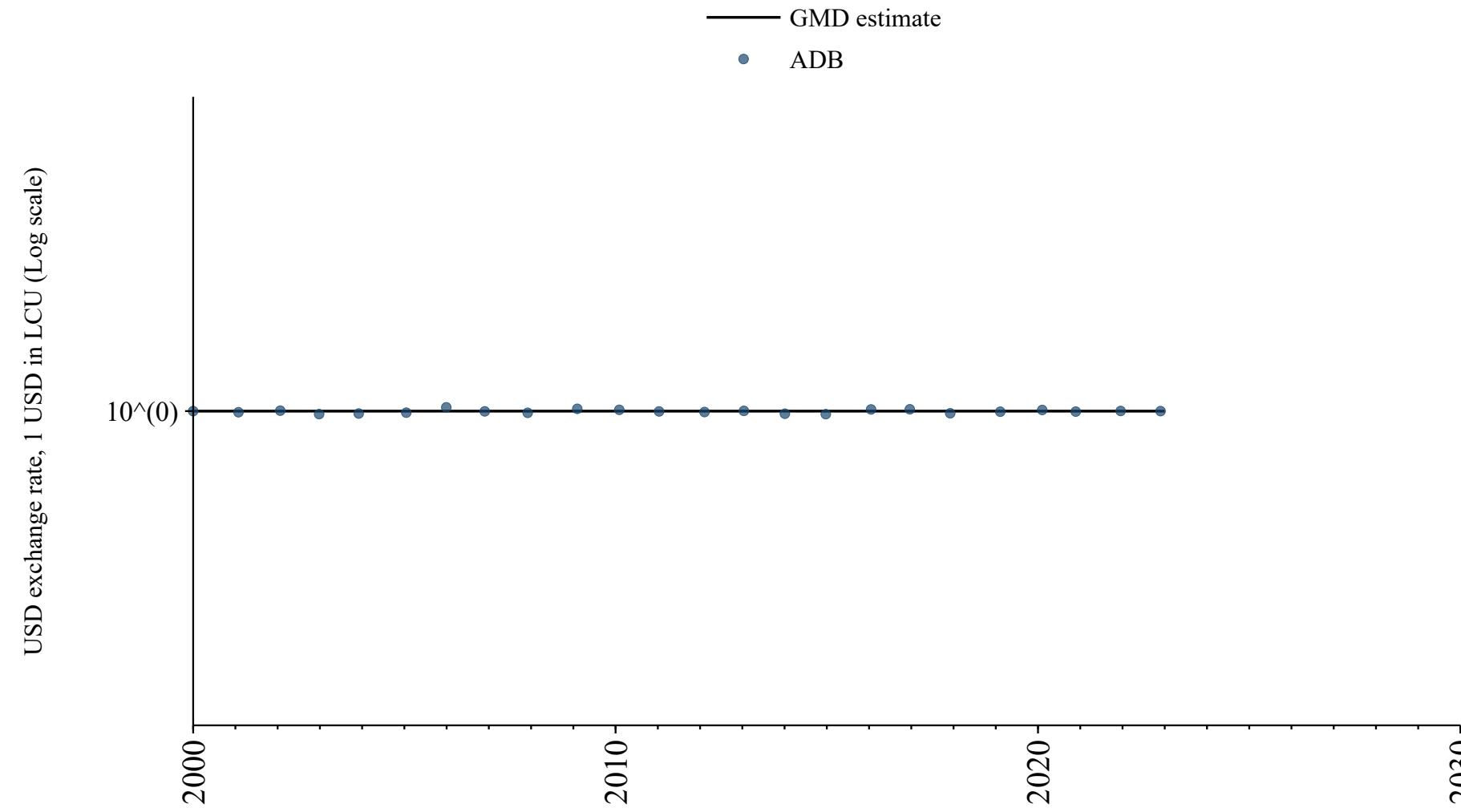
Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1967 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



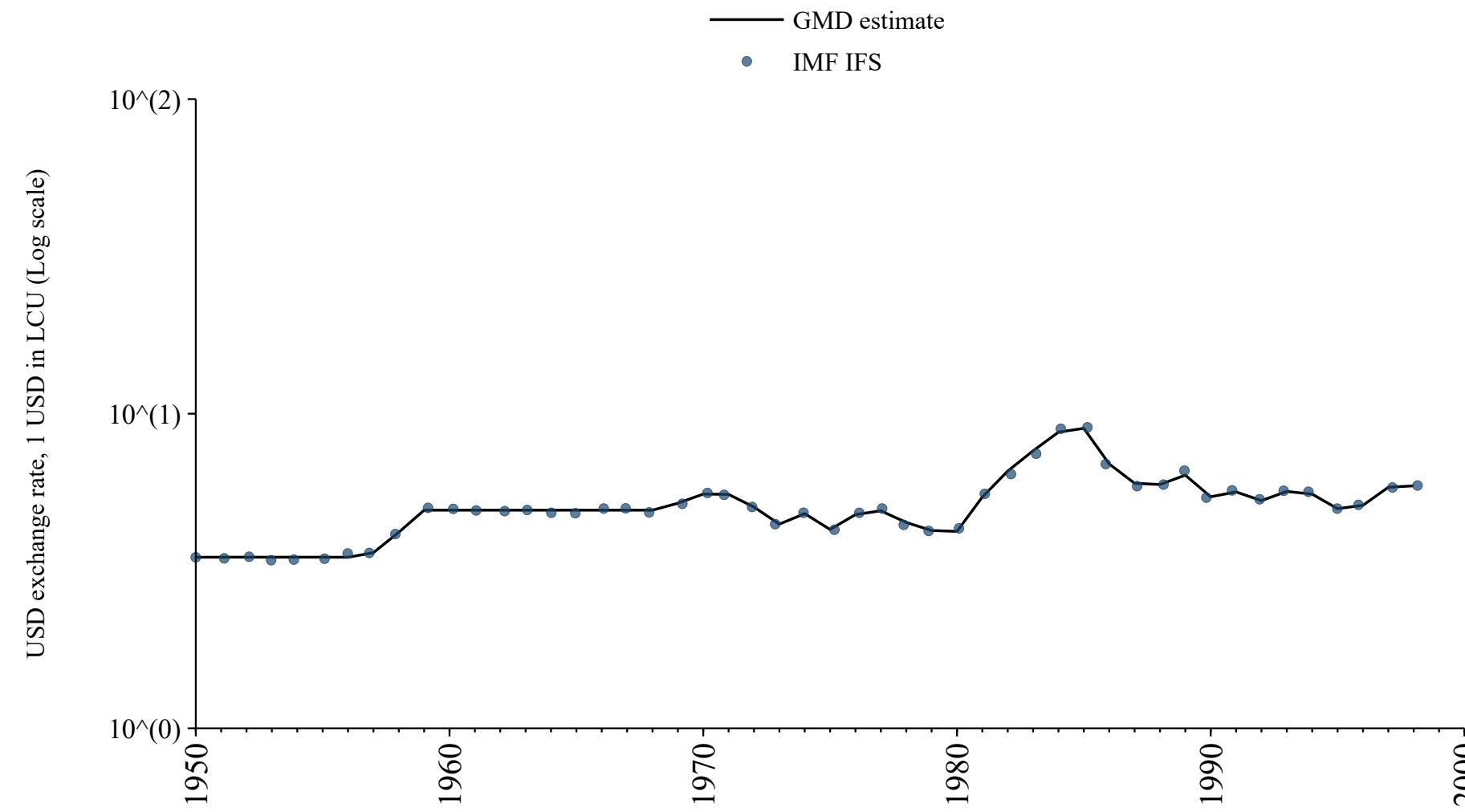
Marshall Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



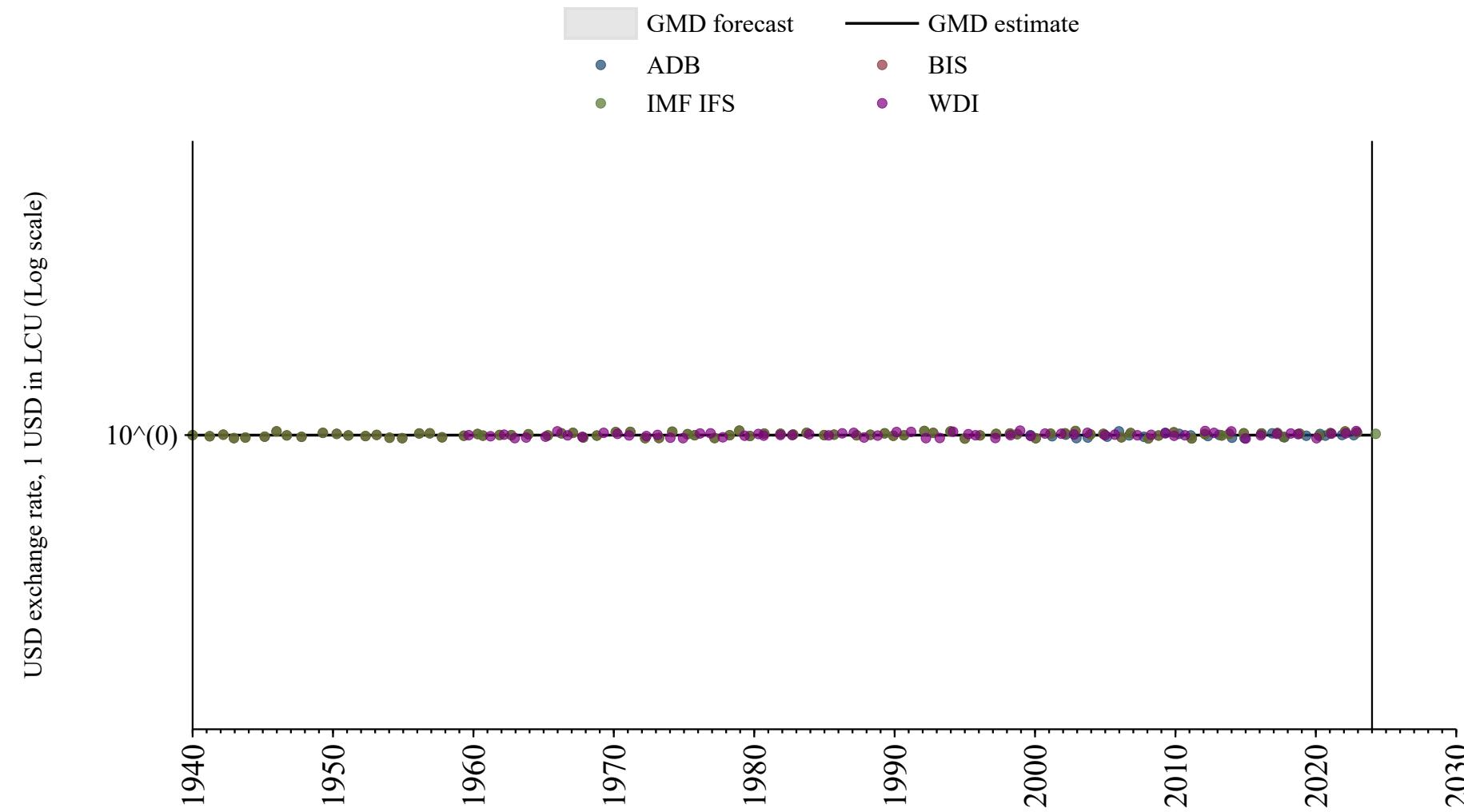
Martinique

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999



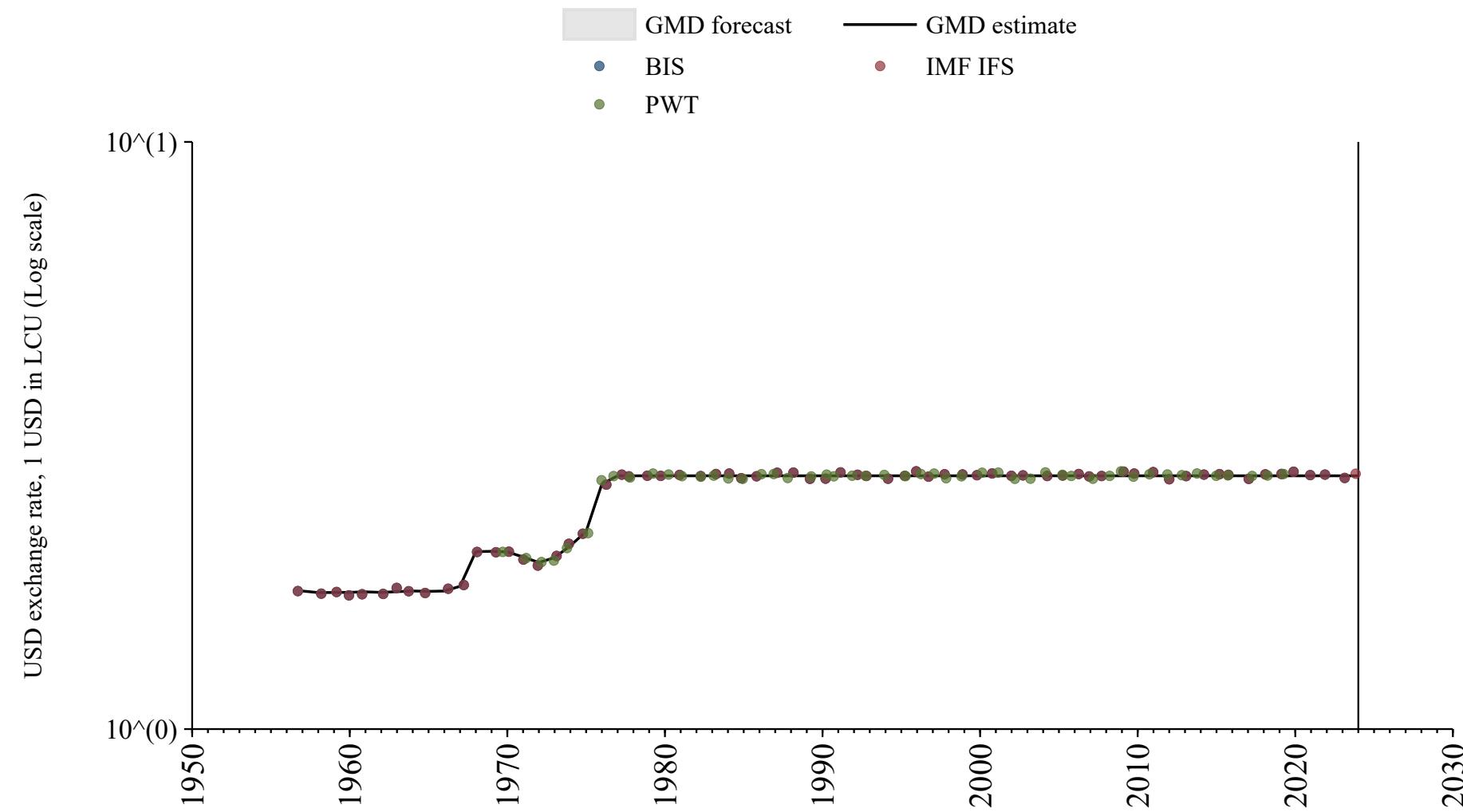
Micronesia (Federated States of)

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1940 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025



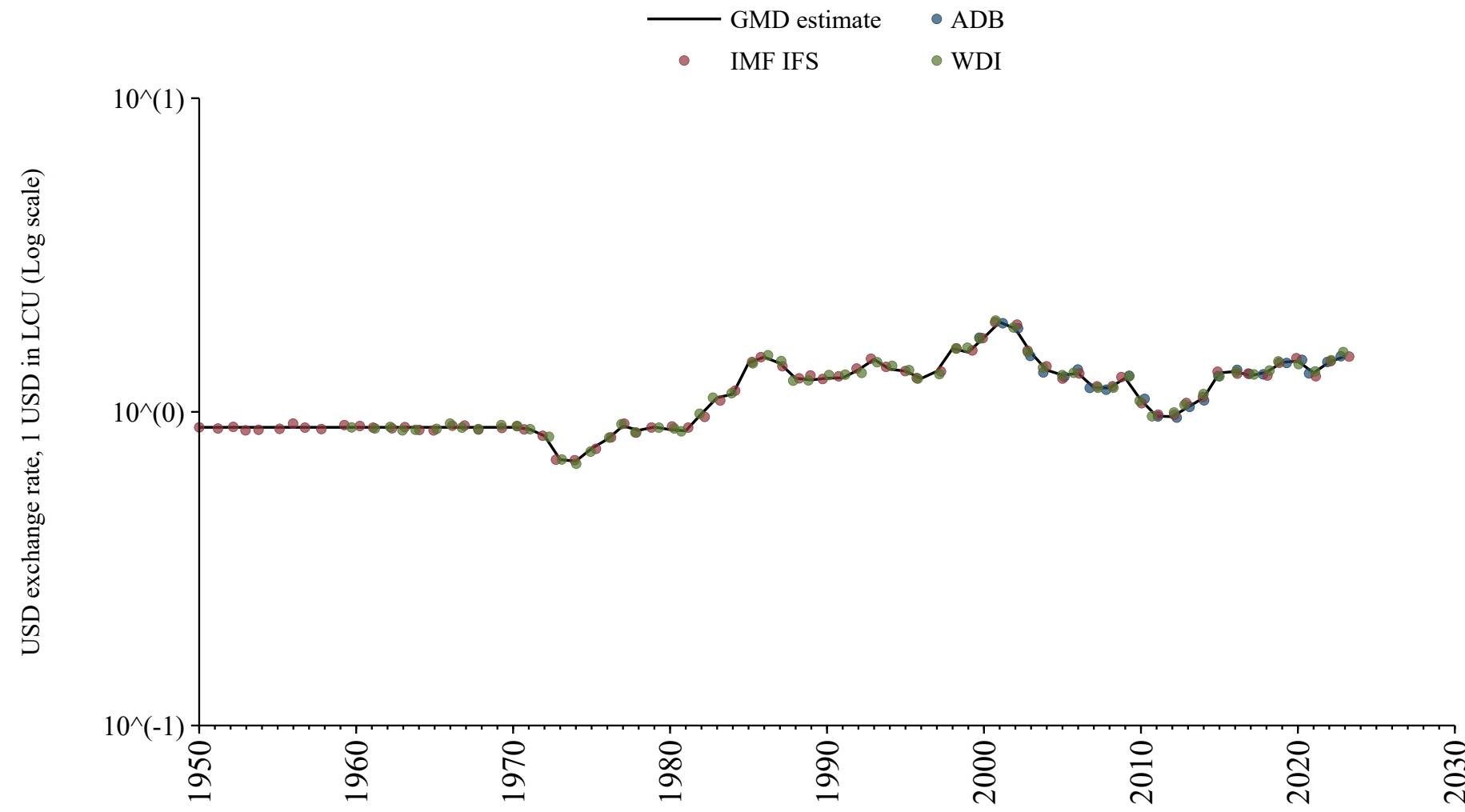
Montserrat

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025



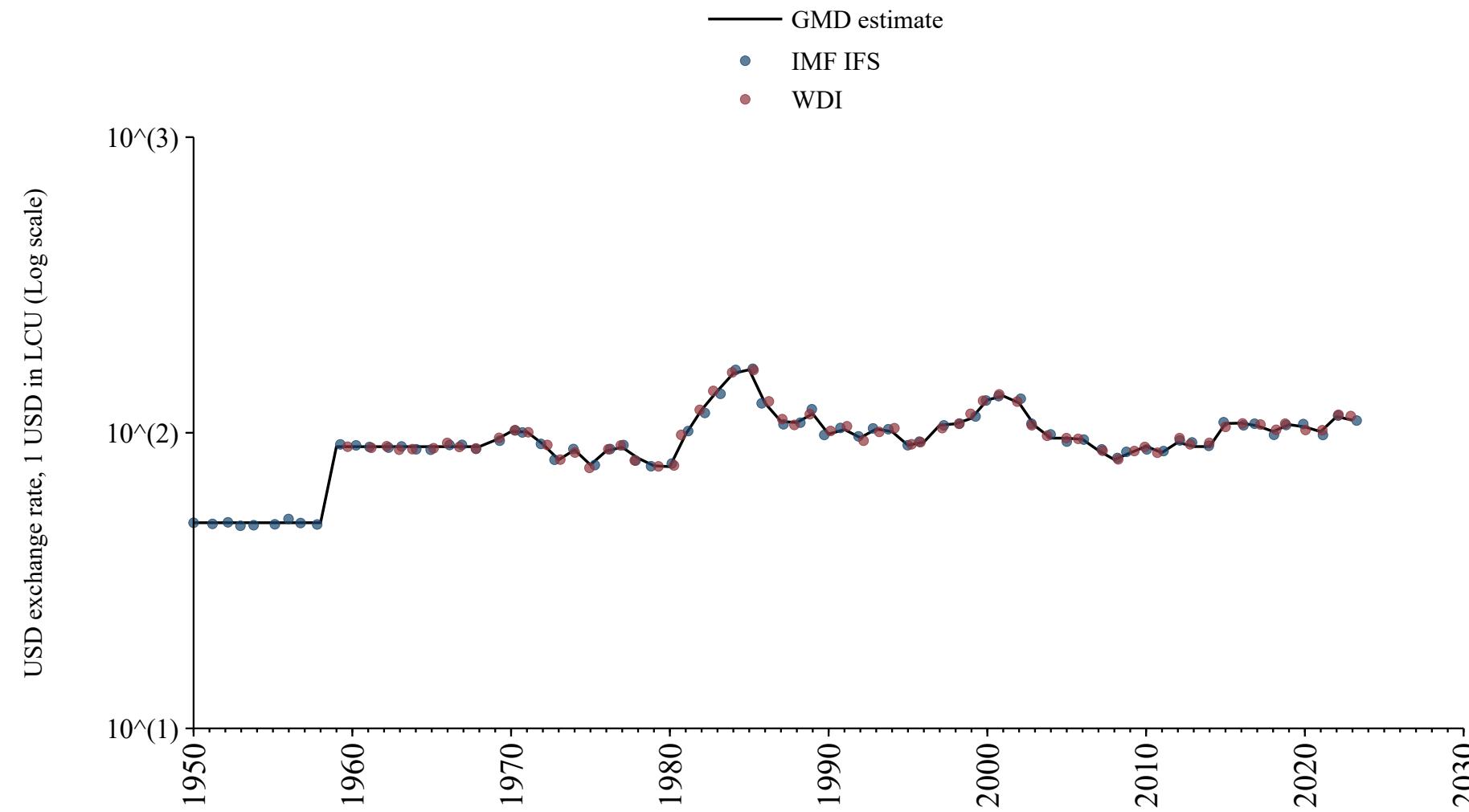
Nauru

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



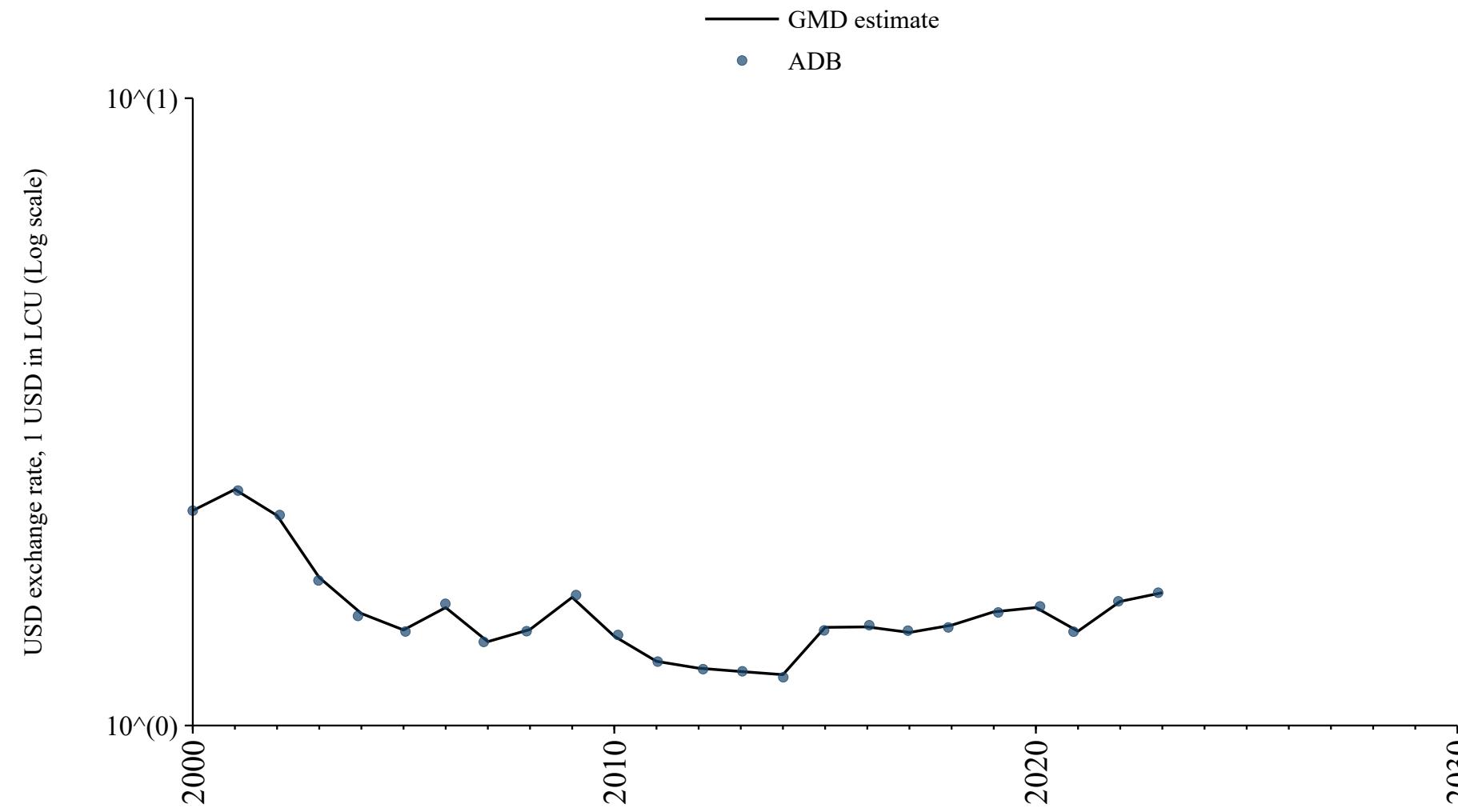
New Caledonia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



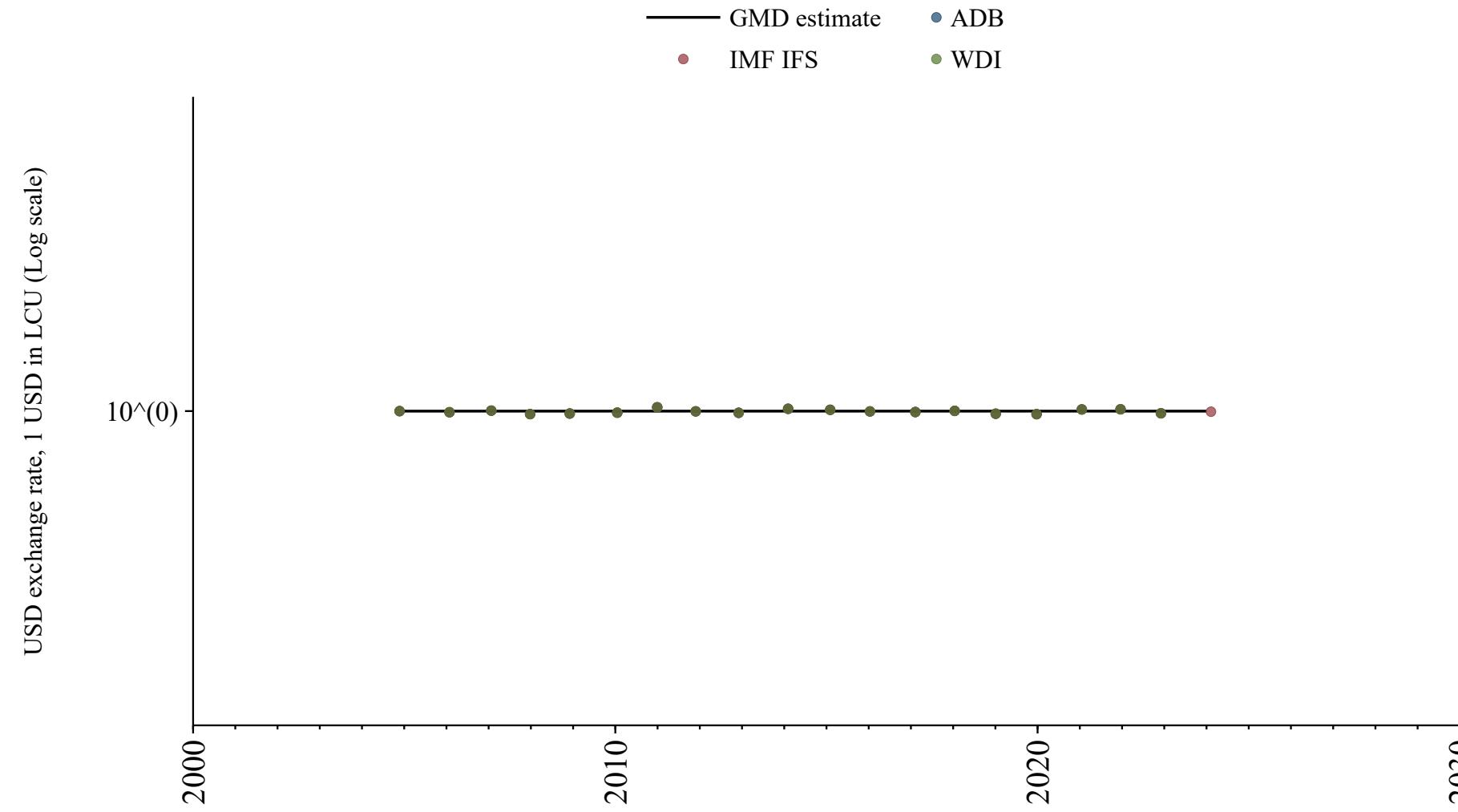
Niue

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



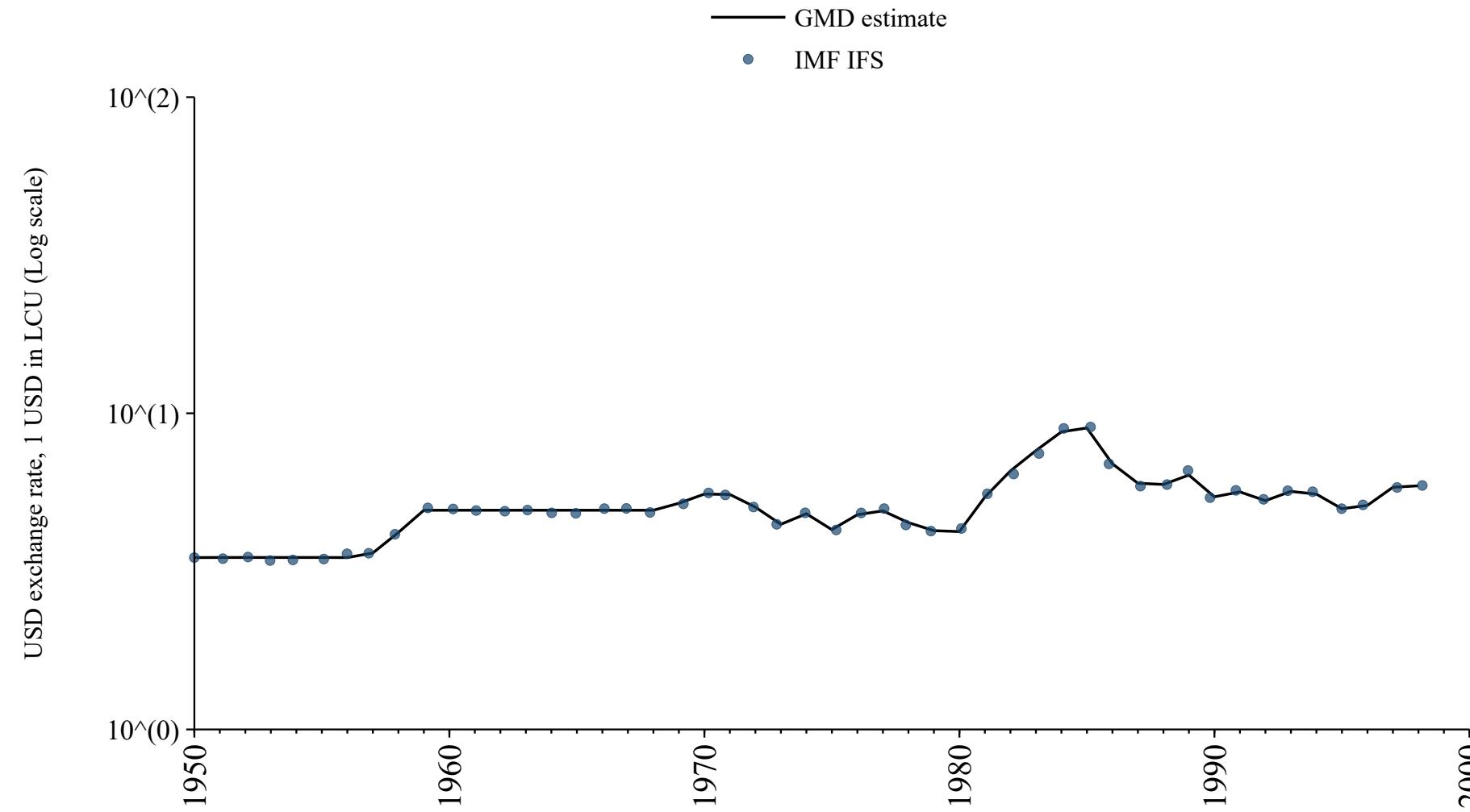
Palau

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2005 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



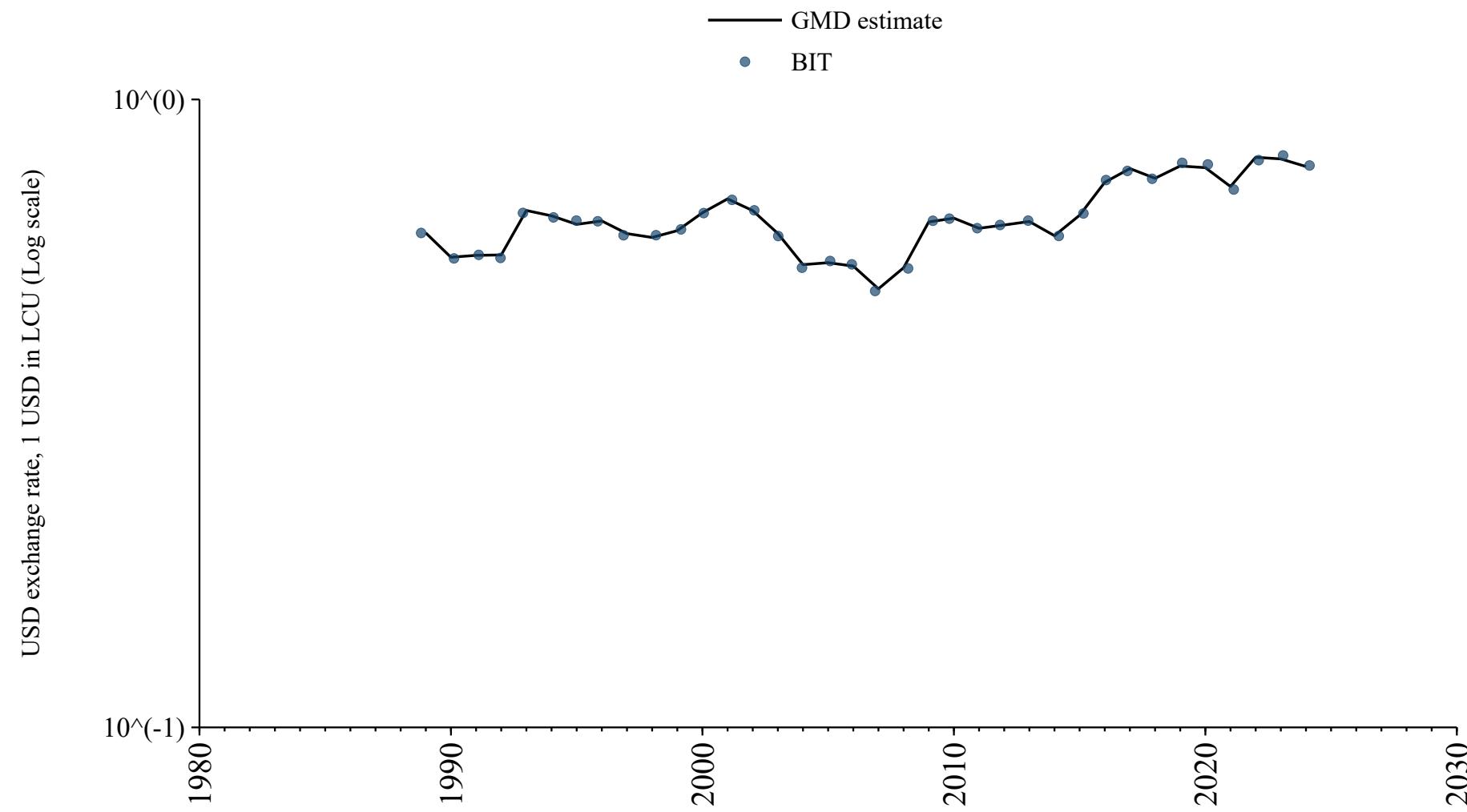
Réunion

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999



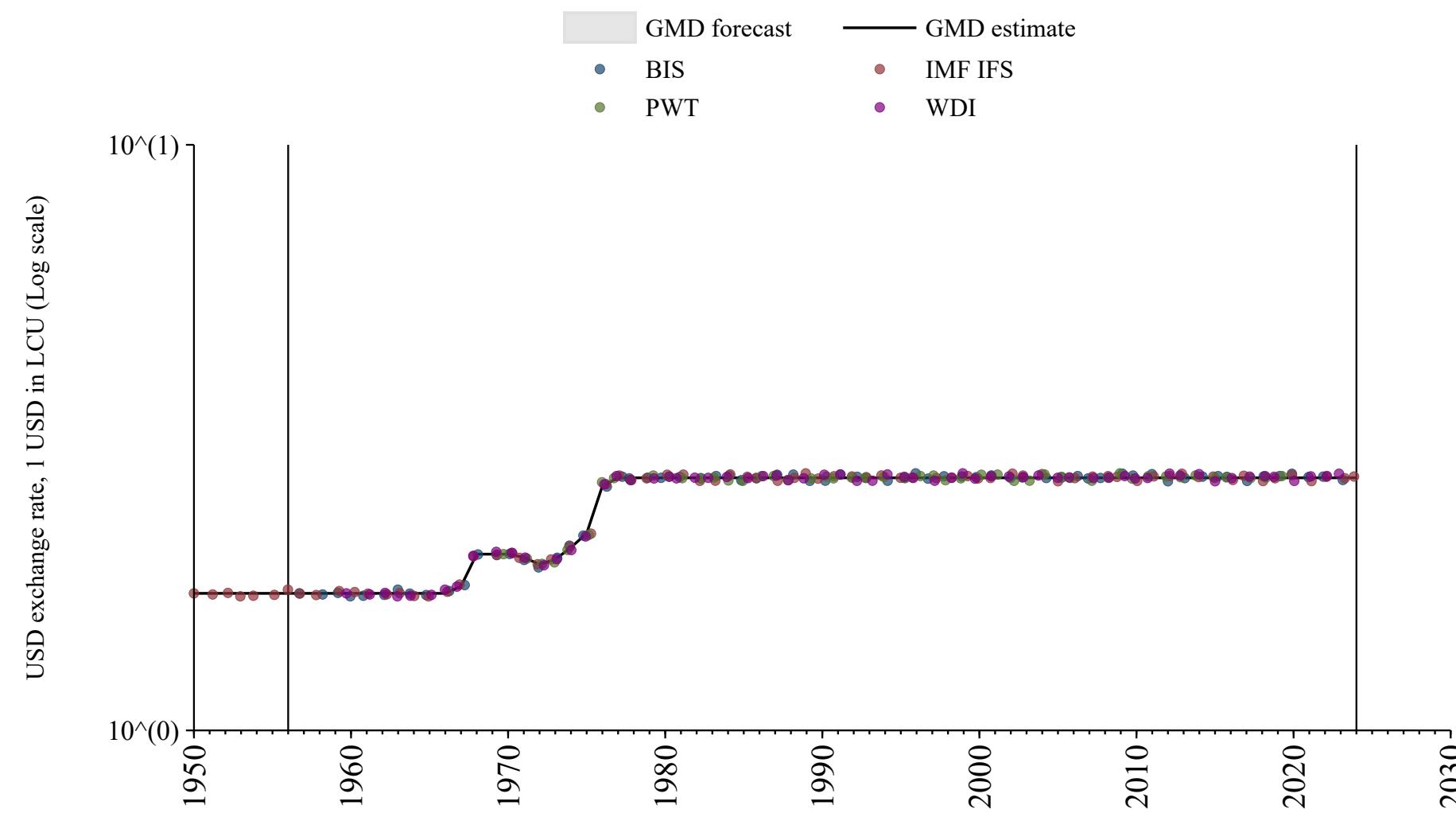
Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha

Source	Time span	Notes
Banca d'Italia (2024)	1989 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



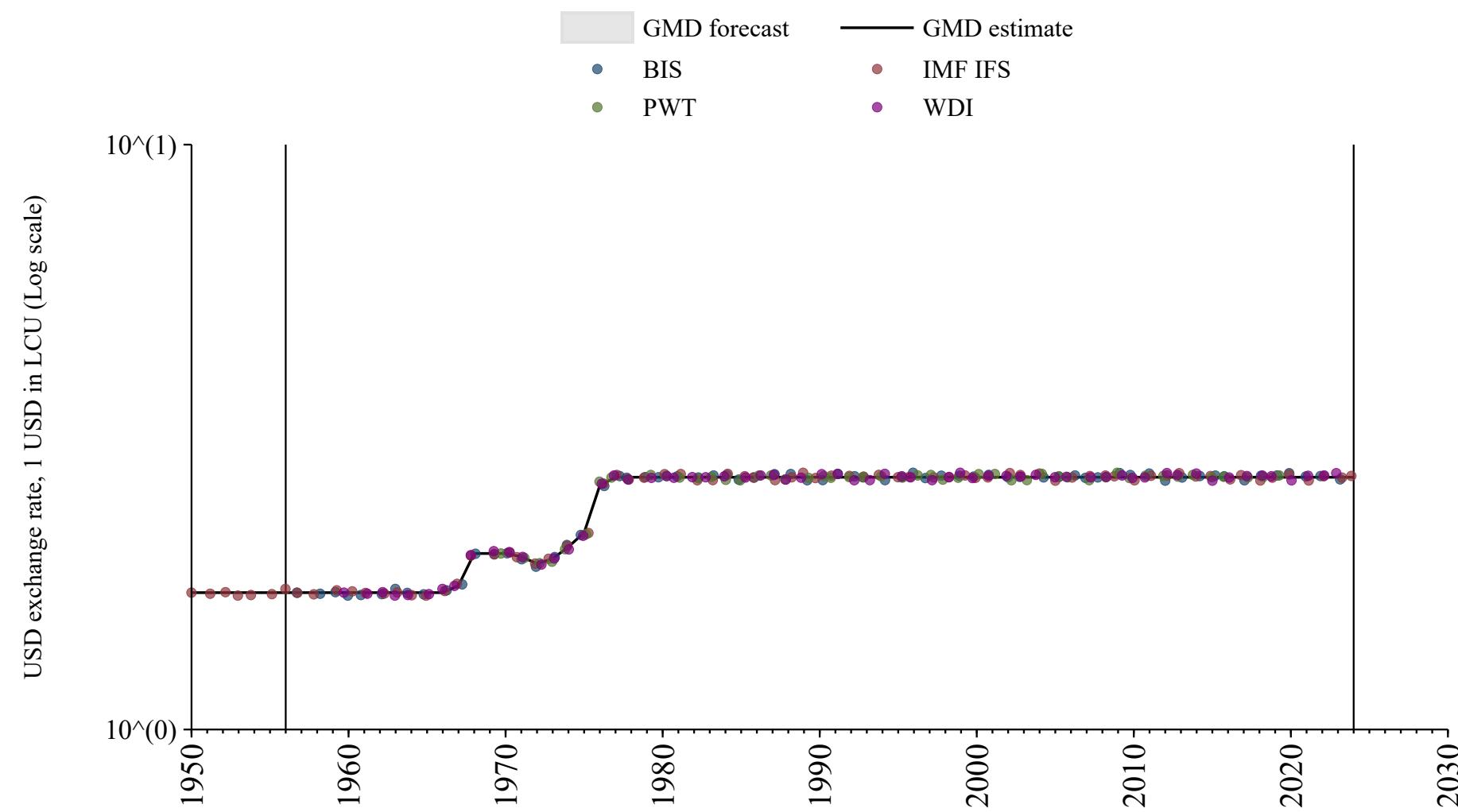
Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025



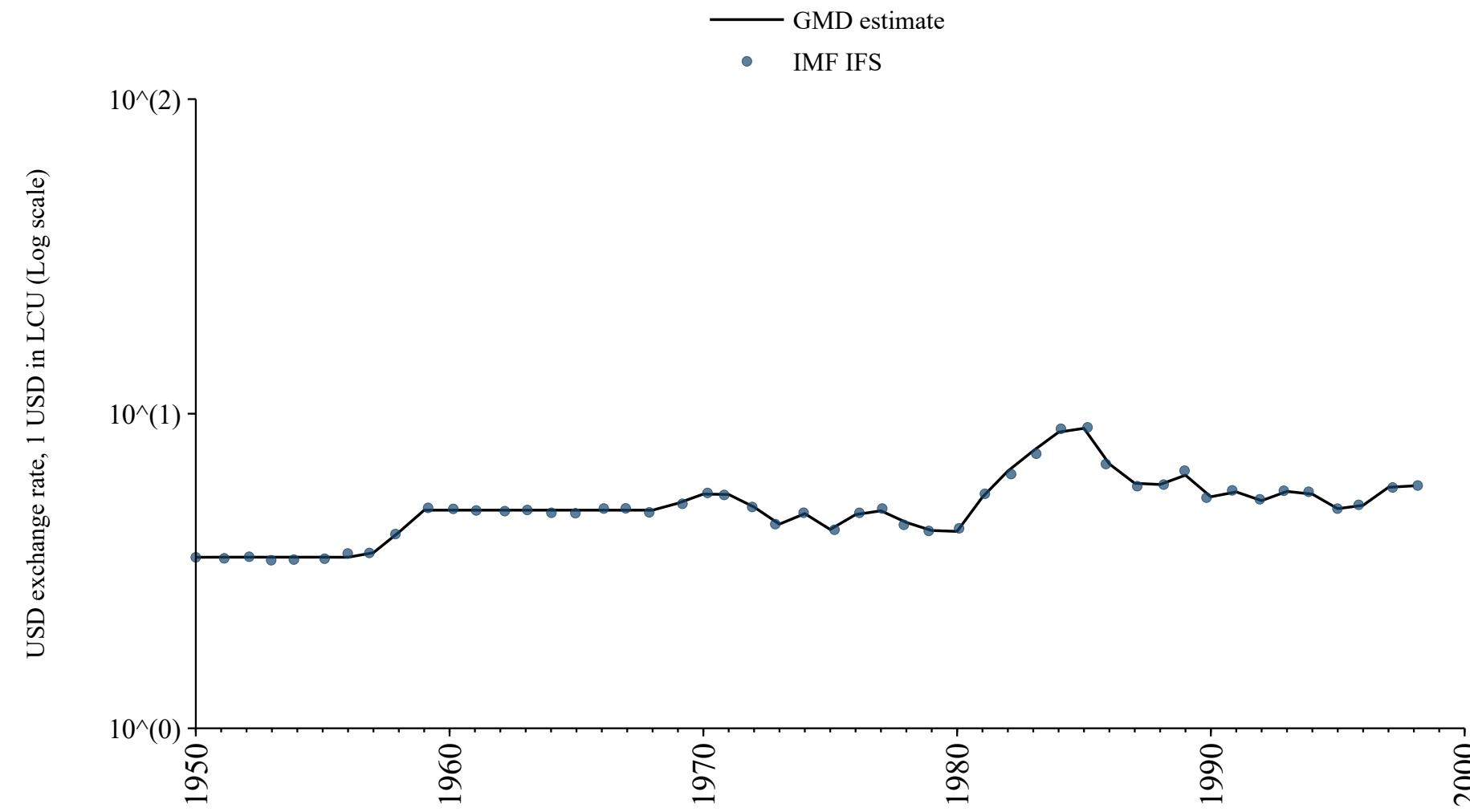
Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025



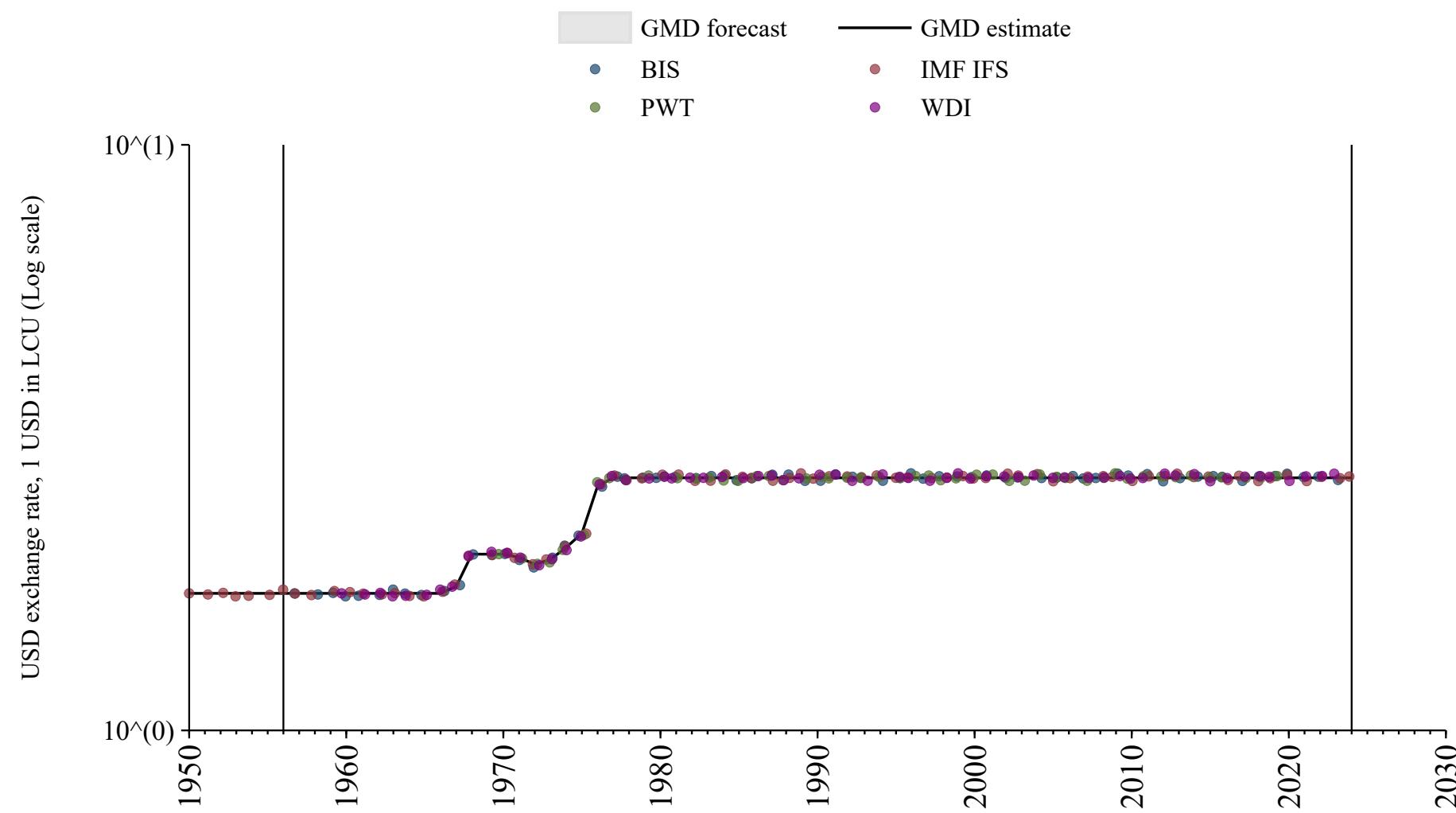
Saint Pierre and Miquelon

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999



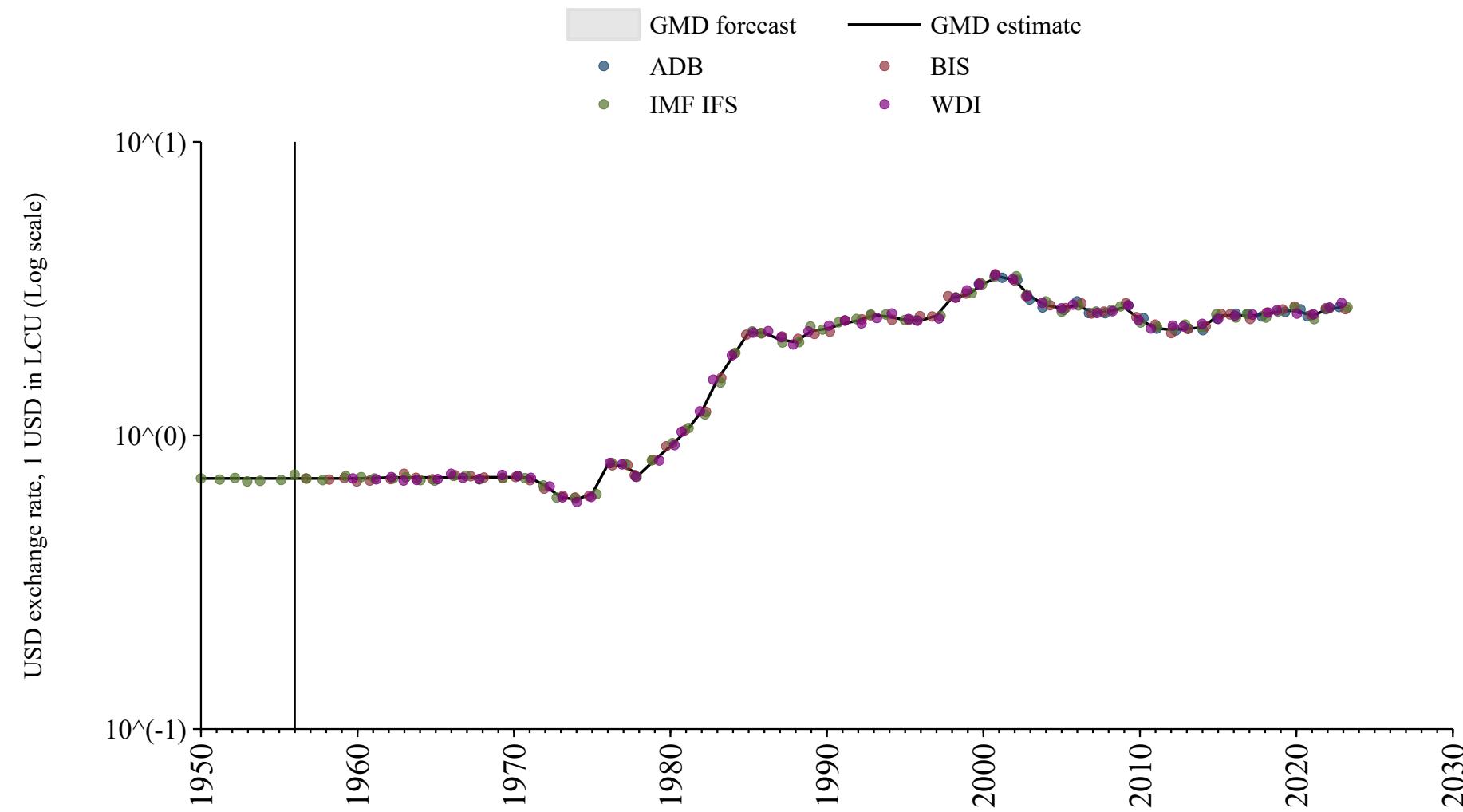
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025



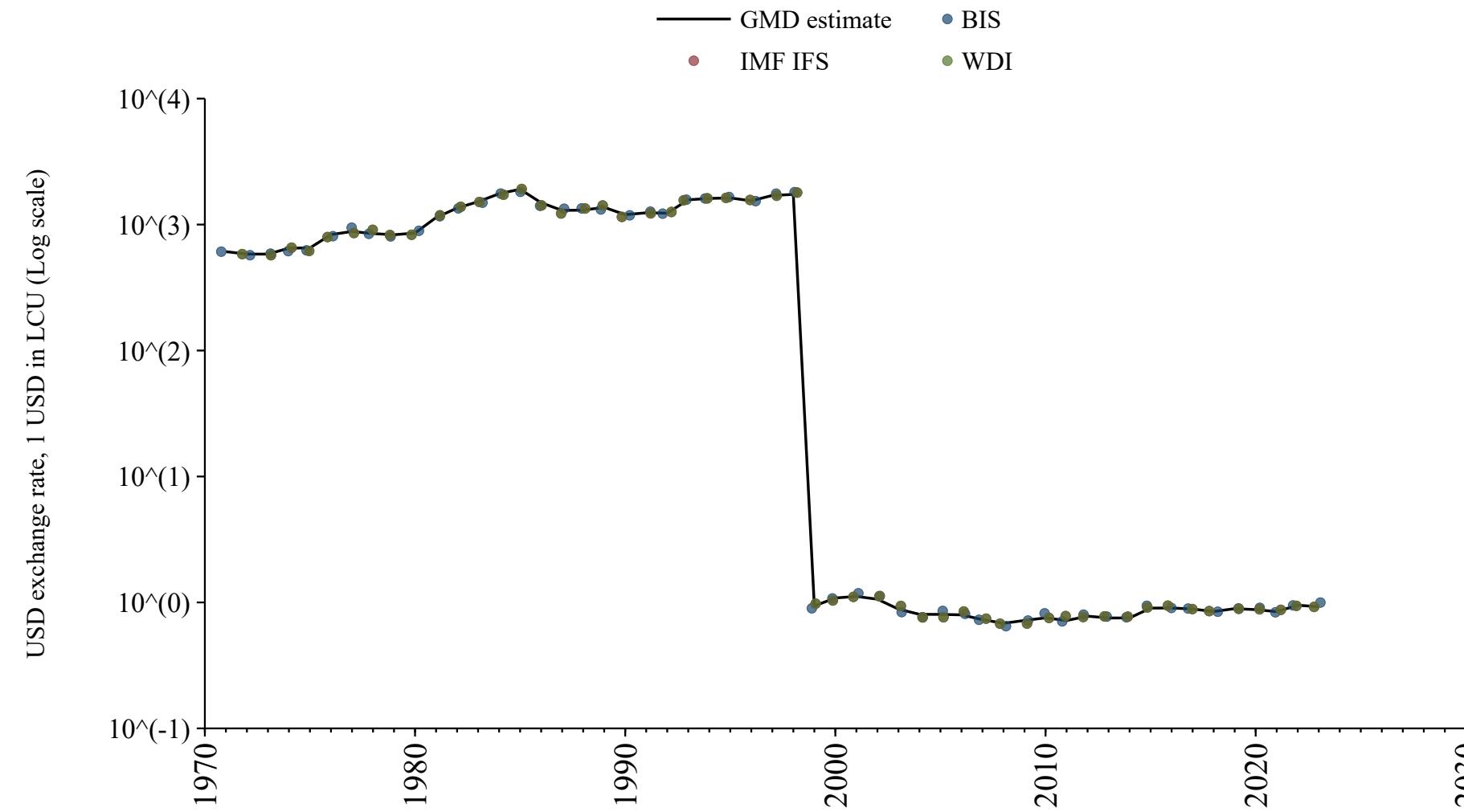
Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



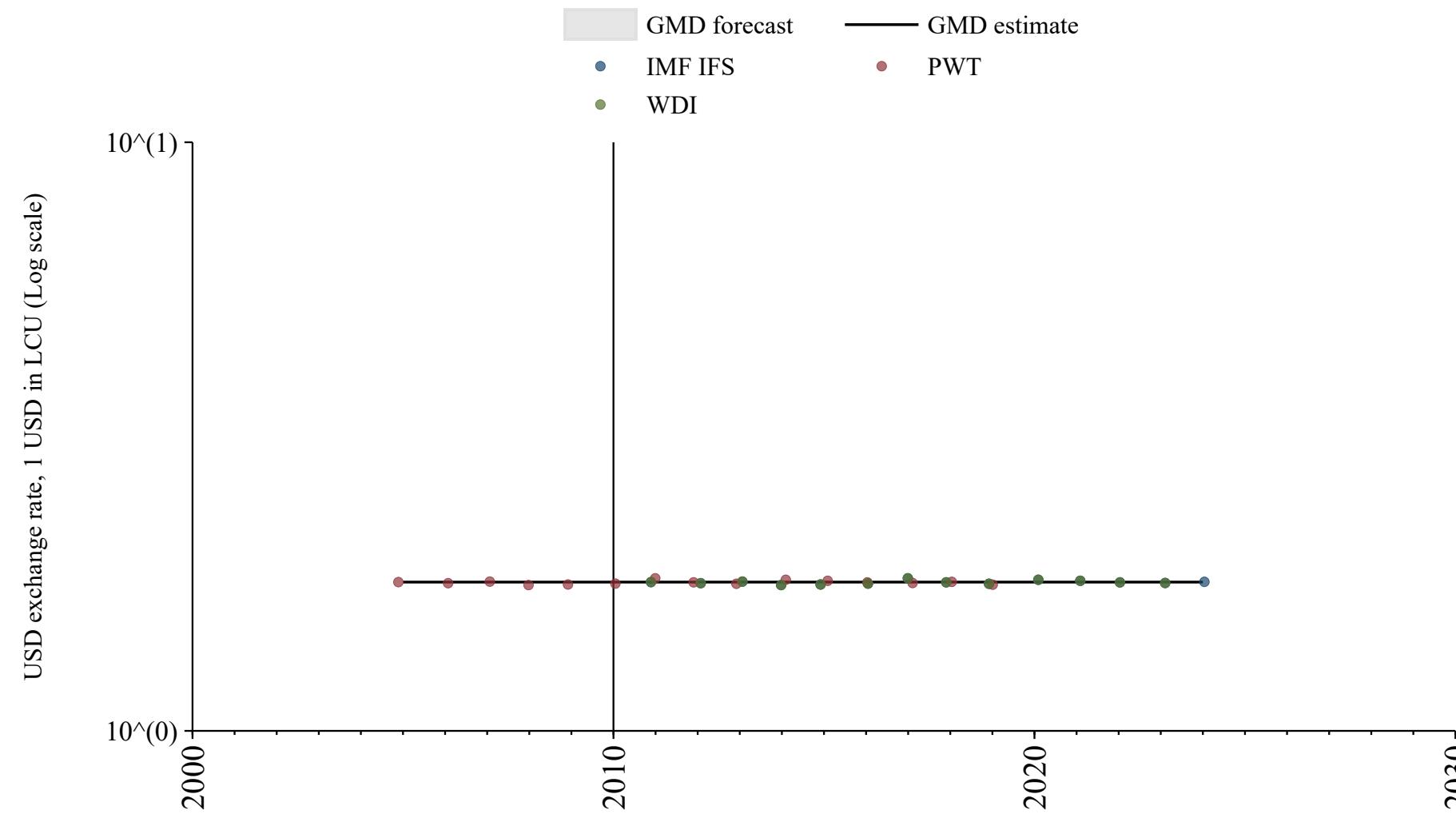
San Marino

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1971 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



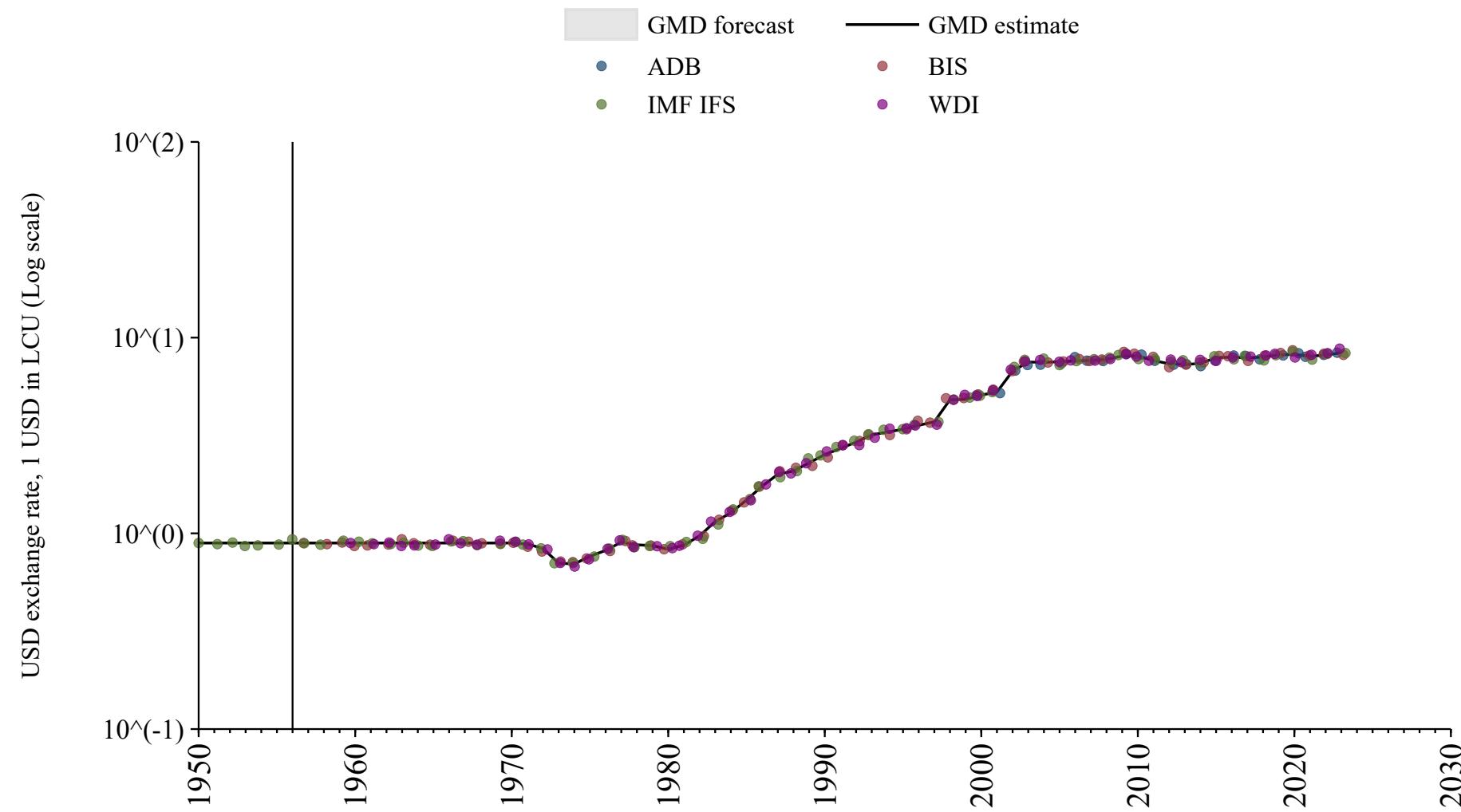
Sint Maarten

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	2005 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2011 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



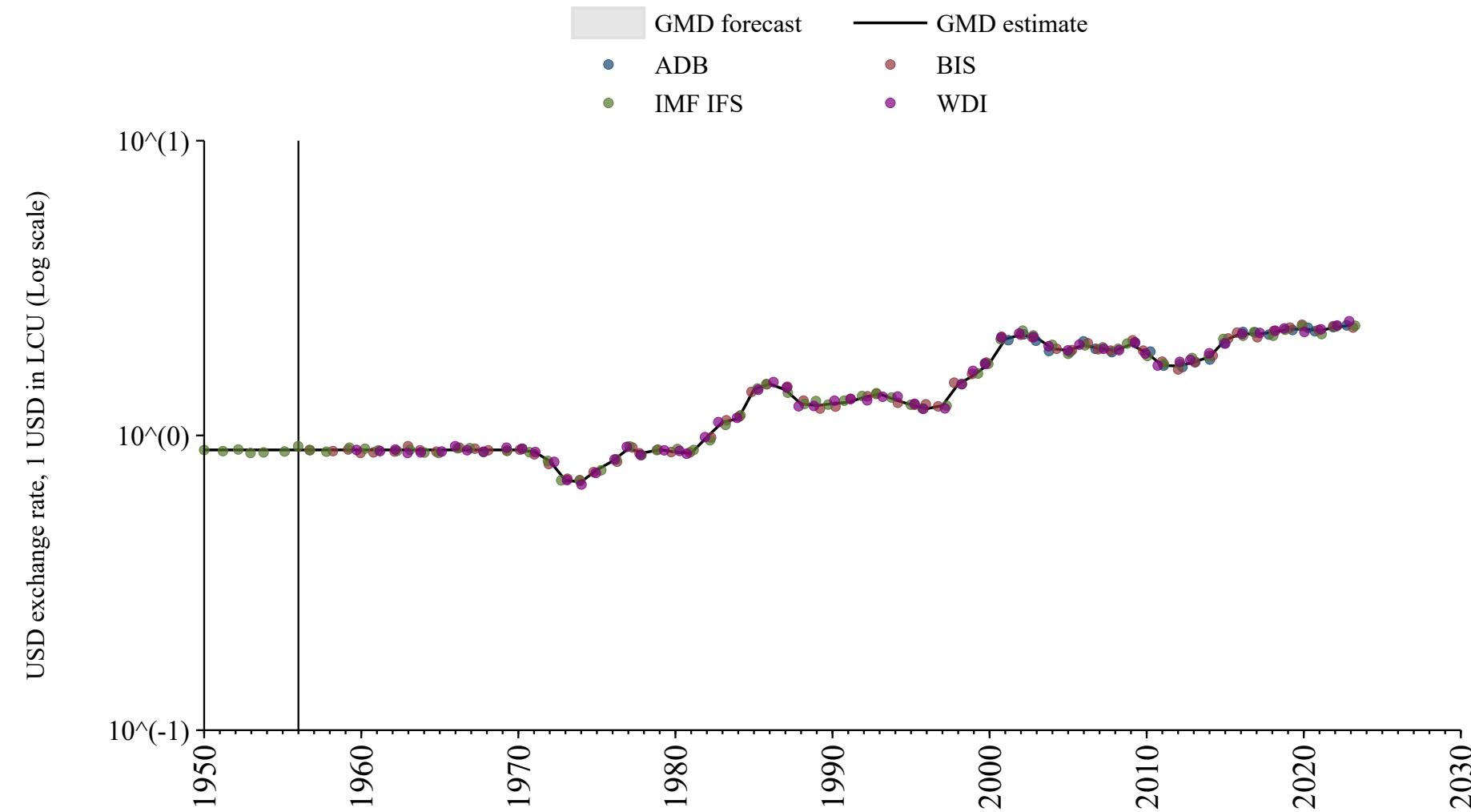
Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



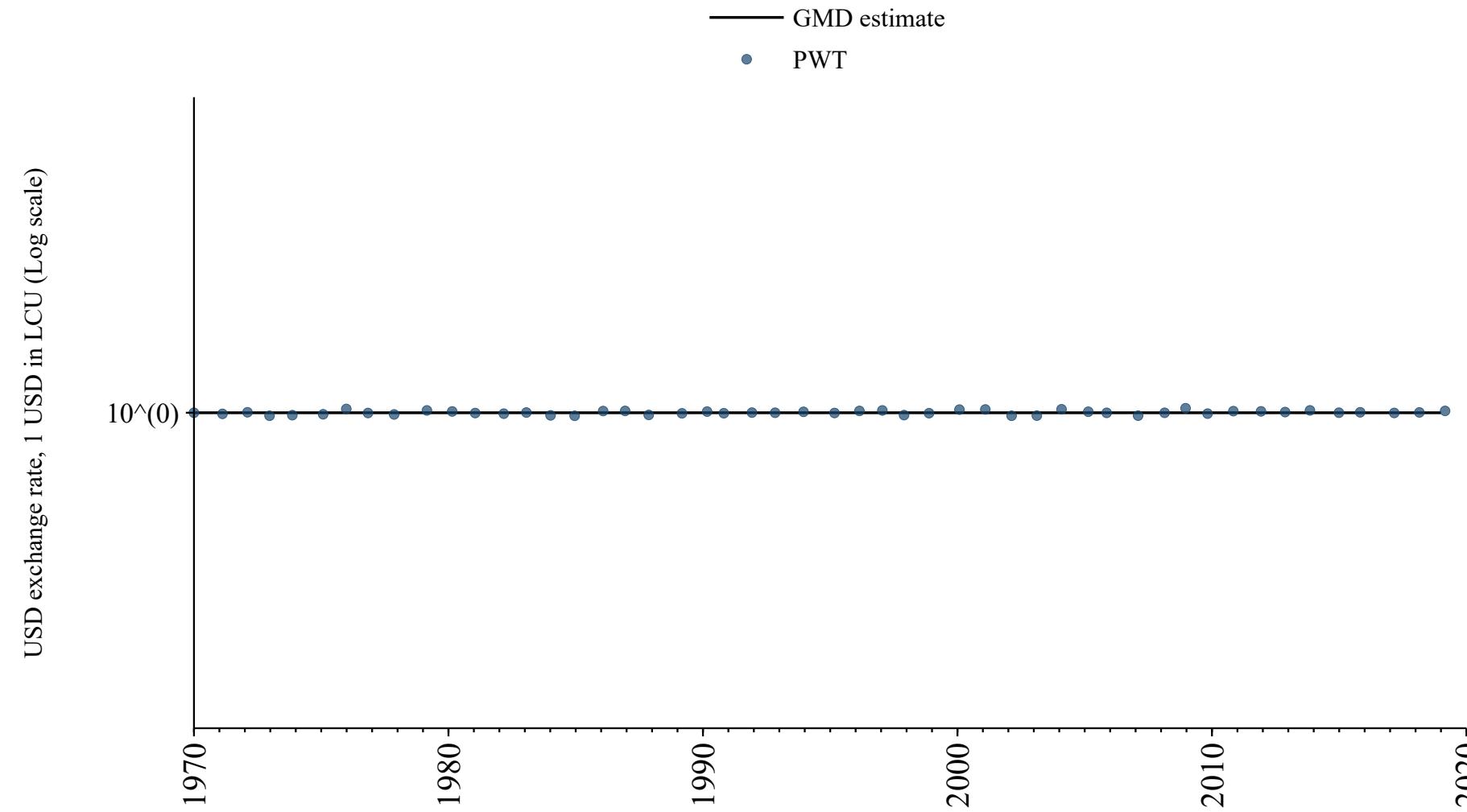
Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



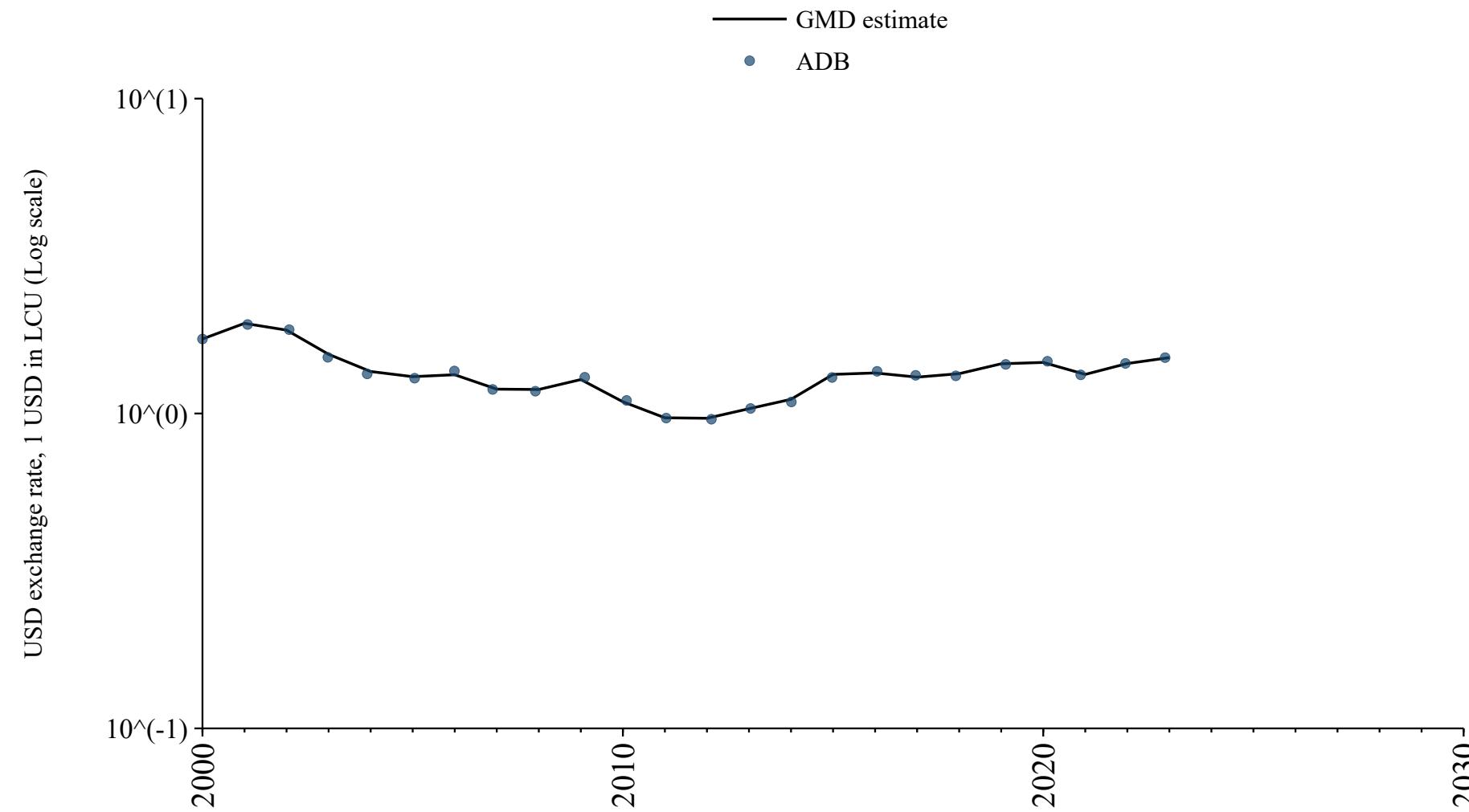
Turks and Caicos Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1970 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



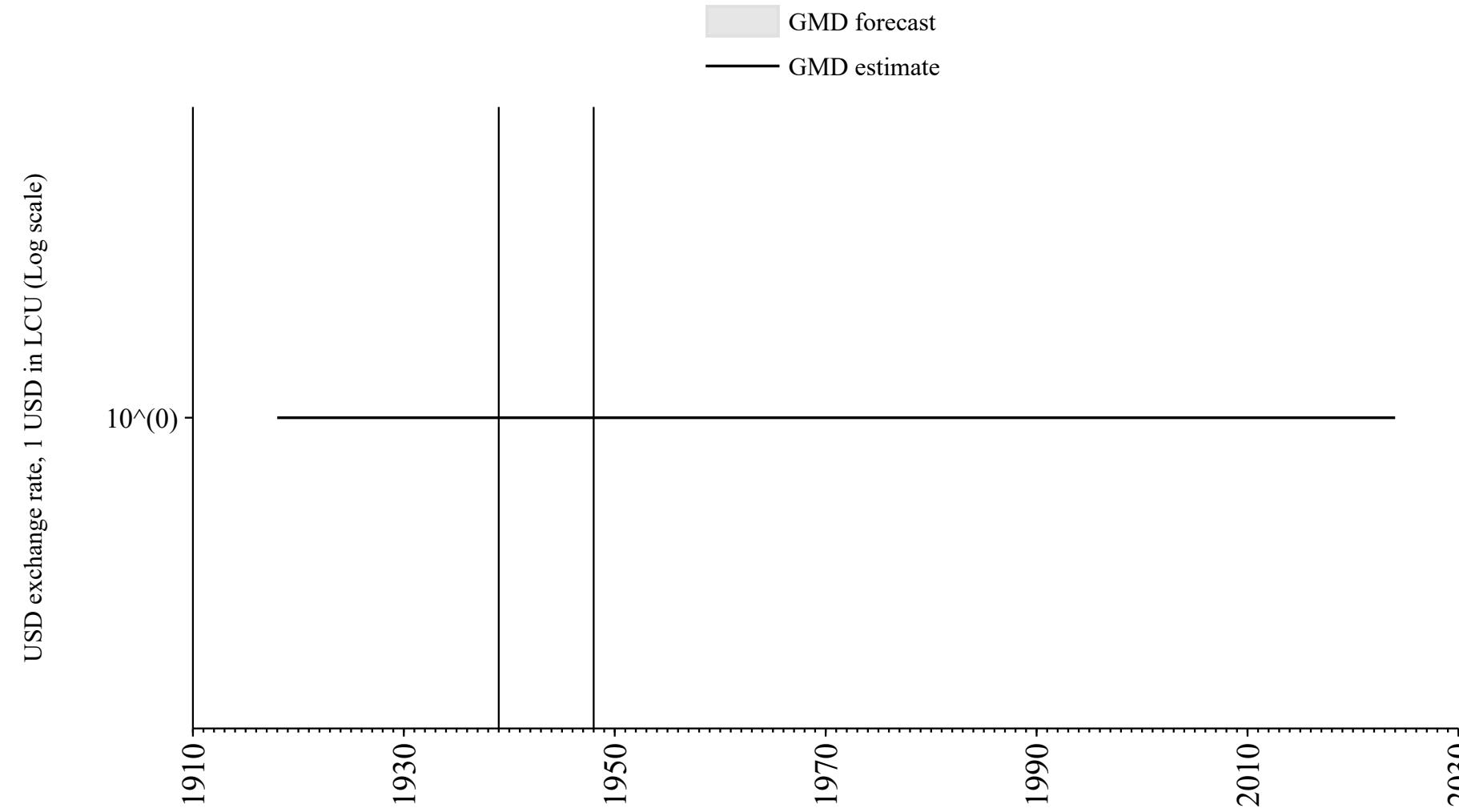
Tuvalu

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



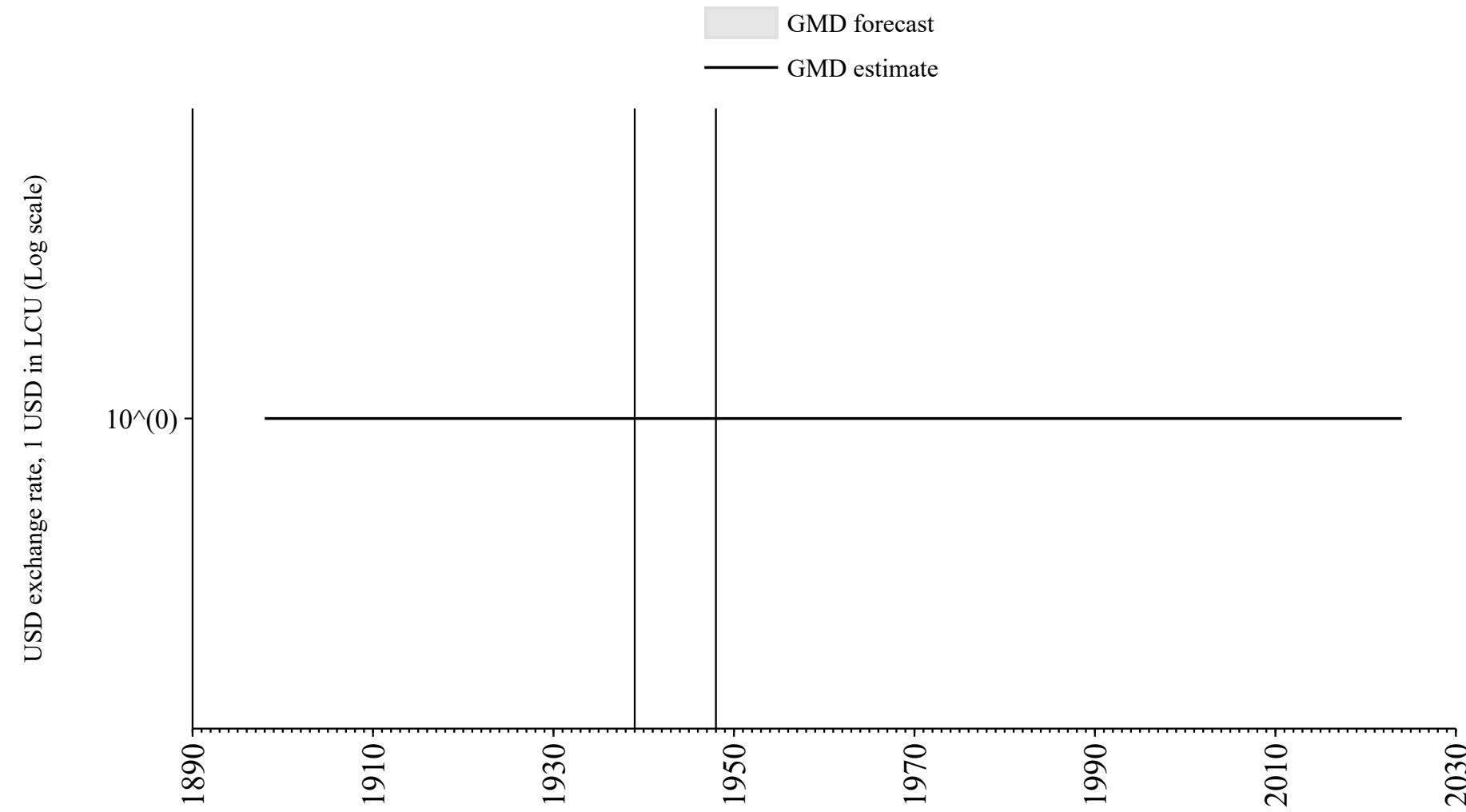
US Virgin Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1898 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



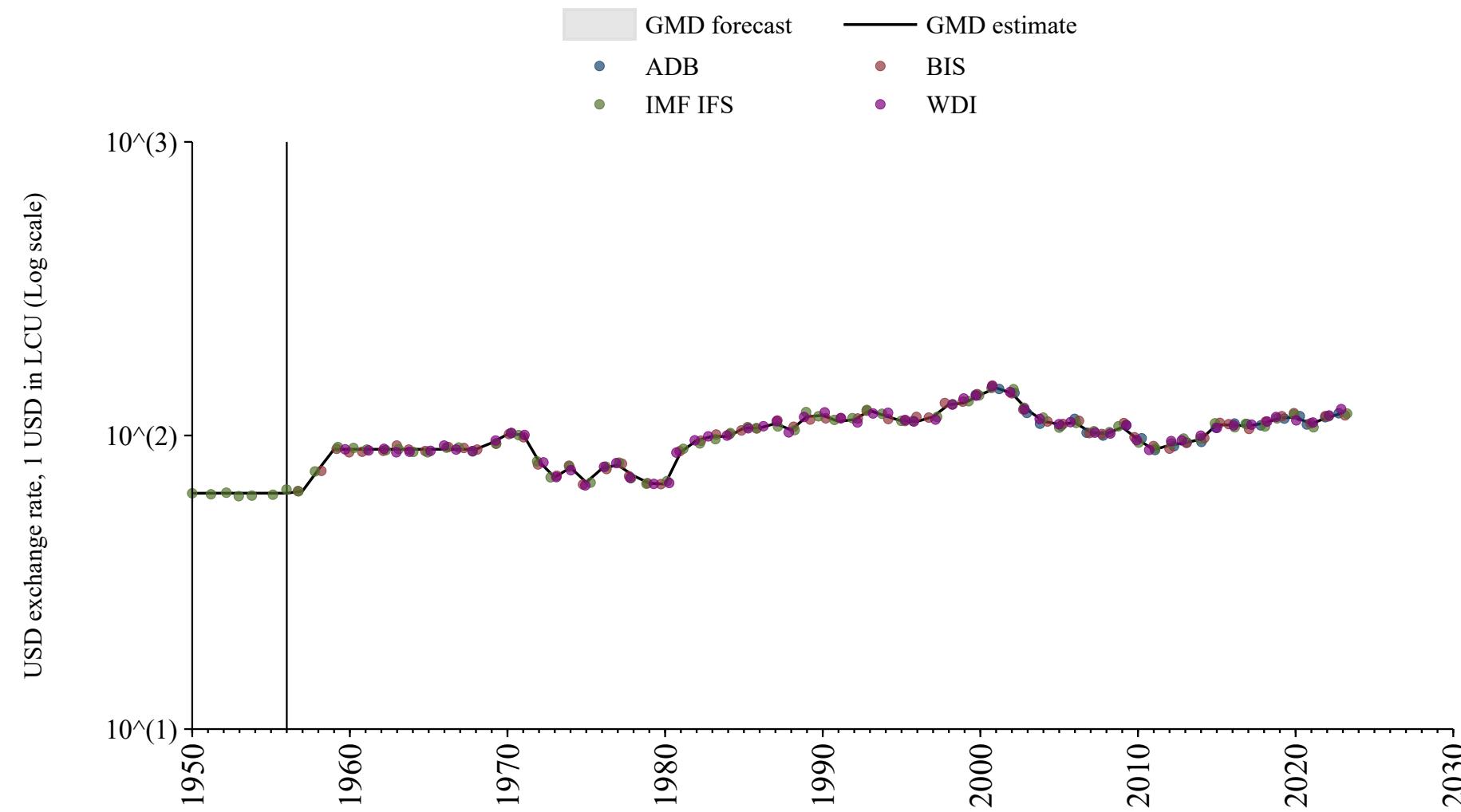
United States Minor Outlying Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1898 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



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