

# Inflation

January 28, 2025

## Contents

<a href="#">Afghanistan</a>	<b>4</b>
<a href="#">Albania</a>	<b>5</b>
<a href="#">Algeria</a>	<b>6</b>
<a href="#">Angola</a>	<b>7</b>
<a href="#">Argentina</a>	<b>8</b>
<a href="#">Armenia</a>	<b>9</b>
<a href="#">Australia</a>	<b>10</b>
<a href="#">Austria</a>	<b>11</b>
<a href="#">Azerbaijan</a>	<b>12</b>
<a href="#">Bahamas</a>	<b>13</b>
<a href="#">Bahrain</a>	<b>14</b>
<a href="#">Bangladesh</a>	<b>15</b>
<a href="#">Barbados</a>	<b>16</b>
<a href="#">Belarus</a>	<b>17</b>
<a href="#">Belgium</a>	<b>18</b>
<a href="#">Belize</a>	<b>19</b>
<a href="#">Benin</a>	<b>20</b>
<a href="#">Bhutan</a>	<b>21</b>
<a href="#">Bolivia</a>	<b>22</b>

<b>Bosnia and Herzegovina</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>Botswana</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>Brazil</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>Brunei</b>	<b>26</b>
<b>Bulgaria</b>	<b>27</b>
<b>Burkina Faso</b>	<b>28</b>
<b>Burundi</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>Cambodia</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>Cameroon</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>32</b>
<b>Cape Verde</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>Central African Republic</b>	<b>34</b>
<b>Chad</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>Chile</b>	<b>36</b>
<b>China</b>	<b>37</b>
<b>Colombia</b>	<b>38</b>
<b>Costa Rica</b>	<b>39</b>
<b>Croatia</b>	<b>40</b>
<b>Cuba</b>	<b>41</b>
<b>Cyprus</b>	<b>42</b>

<b>Czech Republic</b>	<b>43</b>
<b>Czechoslovakia</b>	<b>44</b>
<b>Democratic Republic of the Congo</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	<b>46</b>
<b>Djibouti</b>	<b>47</b>
<b>Dominica</b>	<b>48</b>
<b>Dominican Republic</b>	<b>49</b>
<b>Ecuador</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Egypt</b>	<b>51</b>
<b>El Salvador</b>	<b>52</b>
<b>Equatorial Guinea</b>	<b>53</b>
<b>Eritrea</b>	<b>54</b>
<b>Estonia</b>	<b>55</b>
<b>Eswatini</b>	<b>56</b>
<b>Ethiopia</b>	<b>57</b>
<b>Fiji</b>	<b>58</b>
<b>Finland</b>	<b>59</b>
<b>France</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>Gabon</b>	<b>61</b>
<b>Gambia</b>	<b>62</b>

<b>Georgia</b>	<b>63</b>
<b>German Democratic Republic</b>	<b>64</b>
<b>Germany</b>	<b>65</b>
<b>Ghana</b>	<b>66</b>
<b>Greece</b>	<b>67</b>
<b>Grenada</b>	<b>68</b>
<b>Guatemala</b>	<b>69</b>
<b>Guinea</b>	<b>70</b>
<b>Guinea-Bissau</b>	<b>71</b>
<b>Guyana</b>	<b>72</b>
<b>Haiti</b>	<b>73</b>
<b>Honduras</b>	<b>74</b>
<b>Hong Kong</b>	<b>75</b>
<b>Hungary</b>	<b>76</b>
<b>Iceland</b>	<b>77</b>
<b>India</b>	<b>78</b>
<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>79</b>
<b>Iran</b>	<b>80</b>
<b>Iraq</b>	<b>81</b>
<b>Ireland</b>	<b>82</b>

<a href="#">Israel</a>	<a href="#">83</a>
<a href="#">Italy</a>	<a href="#">84</a>
<a href="#">Ivory Coast</a>	<a href="#">85</a>
<a href="#">Jamaica</a>	<a href="#">86</a>
<a href="#">Japan</a>	<a href="#">87</a>
<a href="#">Jordan</a>	<a href="#">88</a>
<a href="#">Kazakhstan</a>	<a href="#">89</a>
<a href="#">Kenya</a>	<a href="#">90</a>
<a href="#">Kuwait</a>	<a href="#">91</a>
<a href="#">Kyrgyzstan</a>	<a href="#">92</a>
<a href="#">Laos</a>	<a href="#">93</a>
<a href="#">Latvia</a>	<a href="#">94</a>
<a href="#">Lebanon</a>	<a href="#">95</a>
<a href="#">Lesotho</a>	<a href="#">96</a>
<a href="#">Liberia</a>	<a href="#">97</a>
<a href="#">Libya</a>	<a href="#">98</a>
<a href="#">Lithuania</a>	<a href="#">99</a>
<a href="#">Luxembourg</a>	<a href="#">100</a>
<a href="#">Macedonia</a>	<a href="#">101</a>
<a href="#">Madagascar</a>	<a href="#">102</a>

<a href="#">Malawi</a>	<a href="#">103</a>
<a href="#">Malaysia</a>	<a href="#">104</a>
<a href="#">Maldives</a>	<a href="#">105</a>
<a href="#">Mali</a>	<a href="#">106</a>
<a href="#">Malta</a>	<a href="#">107</a>
<a href="#">Mauritania</a>	<a href="#">108</a>
<a href="#">Mauritius</a>	<a href="#">109</a>
<a href="#">Mexico</a>	<a href="#">110</a>
<a href="#">Moldova</a>	<a href="#">111</a>
<a href="#">Mongolia</a>	<a href="#">112</a>
<a href="#">Montenegro</a>	<a href="#">113</a>
<a href="#">Morocco</a>	<a href="#">114</a>
<a href="#">Mozambique</a>	<a href="#">115</a>
<a href="#">Myanmar</a>	<a href="#">116</a>
<a href="#">Namibia</a>	<a href="#">117</a>
<a href="#">Nepal</a>	<a href="#">118</a>
<a href="#">Netherlands</a>	<a href="#">119</a>
<a href="#">New Zealand</a>	<a href="#">120</a>
<a href="#">Nicaragua</a>	<a href="#">121</a>
<a href="#">Niger</a>	<a href="#">122</a>

<a href="#">Nigeria</a>	<a href="#">123</a>
<a href="#">Norway</a>	<a href="#">124</a>
<a href="#">Oman</a>	<a href="#">125</a>
<a href="#">Pakistan</a>	<a href="#">126</a>
<a href="#">Palestine</a>	<a href="#">127</a>
<a href="#">Panama</a>	<a href="#">128</a>
<a href="#">Papua New Guinea</a>	<a href="#">129</a>
<a href="#">Paraguay</a>	<a href="#">130</a>
<a href="#">Peru</a>	<a href="#">131</a>
<a href="#">Philippines</a>	<a href="#">132</a>
<a href="#">Poland</a>	<a href="#">133</a>
<a href="#">Portugal</a>	<a href="#">134</a>
<a href="#">Puerto Rico</a>	<a href="#">135</a>
<a href="#">Qatar</a>	<a href="#">136</a>
<a href="#">Republic of the Congo</a>	<a href="#">137</a>
<a href="#">Romania</a>	<a href="#">138</a>
<a href="#">Russian Federation</a>	<a href="#">139</a>
<a href="#">Rwanda</a>	<a href="#">140</a>
<a href="#">Sao Tome and Principe</a>	<a href="#">141</a>
<a href="#">Saudi Arabia</a>	<a href="#">142</a>

<b>Senegal</b>	<b>143</b>
<b>Serbia</b>	<b>144</b>
<b>Seychelles</b>	<b>145</b>
<b>Sierra Leone</b>	<b>146</b>
<b>Singapore</b>	<b>147</b>
<b>Slovakia</b>	<b>148</b>
<b>Slovenia</b>	<b>149</b>
<b>Somalia</b>	<b>150</b>
<b>South Africa</b>	<b>151</b>
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>152</b>
<b>South Sudan</b>	<b>153</b>
<b>Soviet Union</b>	<b>154</b>
<b>Spain</b>	<b>155</b>
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>156</b>
<b>Sudan</b>	<b>157</b>
<b>Suriname</b>	<b>158</b>
<b>Sweden</b>	<b>159</b>
<b>Switzerland</b>	<b>160</b>
<b>Syria</b>	<b>161</b>
<b>Taiwan</b>	<b>162</b>

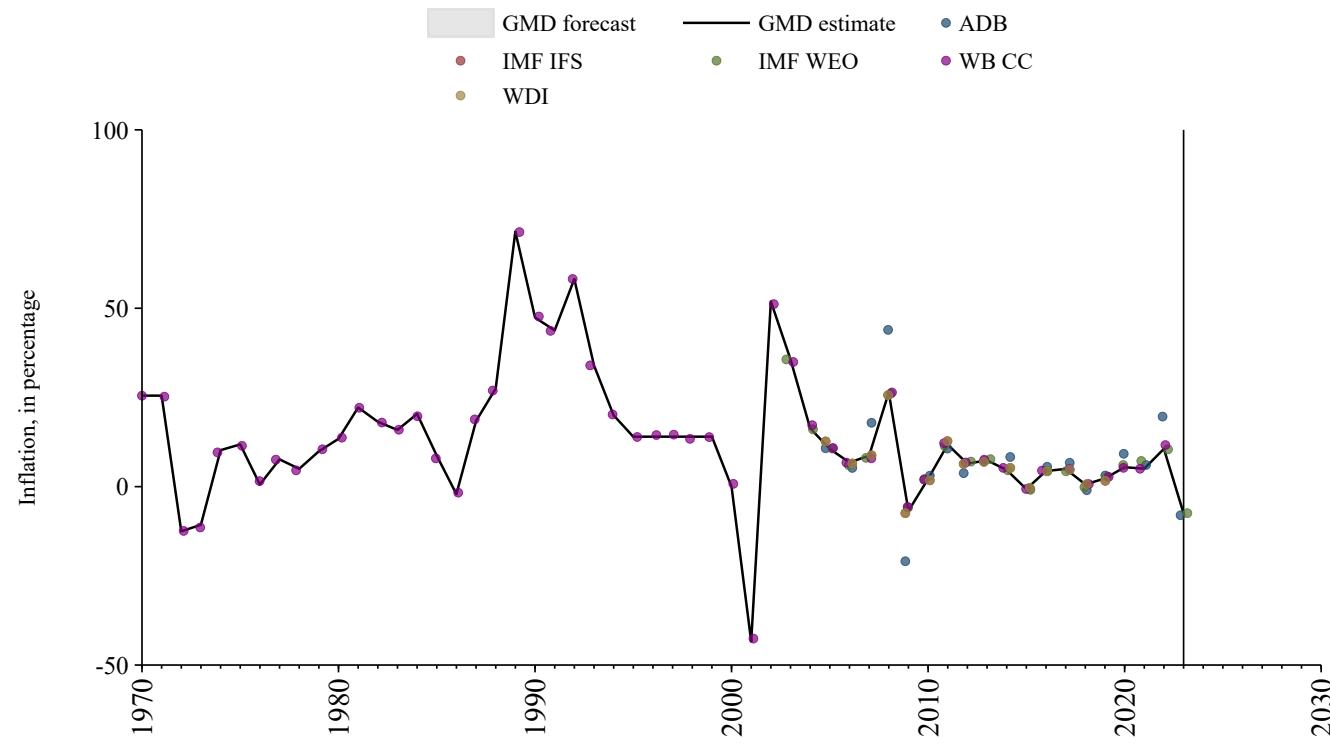
<a href="#">Tajikistan</a>	<a href="#">163</a>
<a href="#">Tanzania</a>	<a href="#">164</a>
<a href="#">Thailand</a>	<a href="#">165</a>
<a href="#">Timor-Leste</a>	<a href="#">166</a>
<a href="#">Togo</a>	<a href="#">167</a>
<a href="#">Trinidad and Tobago</a>	<a href="#">168</a>
<a href="#">Tunisia</a>	<a href="#">169</a>
<a href="#">Turkey</a>	<a href="#">170</a>
<a href="#">Turkmenistan</a>	<a href="#">171</a>
<a href="#">Uganda</a>	<a href="#">172</a>
<a href="#">Ukraine</a>	<a href="#">173</a>
<a href="#">United Arab Emirates</a>	<a href="#">174</a>
<a href="#">United Kingdom</a>	<a href="#">175</a>
<a href="#">United States</a>	<a href="#">176</a>
<a href="#">Uruguay</a>	<a href="#">177</a>
<a href="#">Uzbekistan</a>	<a href="#">178</a>
<a href="#">Venezuela</a>	<a href="#">179</a>
<a href="#">Vietnam</a>	<a href="#">180</a>
<a href="#">Yemen</a>	<a href="#">181</a>
<a href="#">Yugoslavia</a>	<a href="#">182</a>

<b>Zambia</b>	<b>183</b>
<b>Zimbabwe</b>	<b>184</b>
<b>Andorra</b>	<b>185</b>
<b>Anguilla</b>	<b>186</b>
<b>Antigua and Barbuda</b>	<b>187</b>
<b>Aruba</b>	<b>188</b>
<b>British Virgin Islands</b>	<b>189</b>
<b>Cayman Islands</b>	<b>190</b>
<b>Comoros</b>	<b>191</b>
<b>Cook Islands</b>	<b>192</b>
<b>Curaçao</b>	<b>193</b>
<b>Guadeloupe</b>	<b>194</b>
<b>Kiribati</b>	<b>195</b>
<b>Kosovo</b>	<b>196</b>
<b>Liechtenstein</b>	<b>197</b>
<b>Macau</b>	<b>198</b>
<b>Marshall Islands</b>	<b>199</b>
<b>Martinique</b>	<b>200</b>
<b>Micronesia (Federated States of)</b>	<b>201</b>
<b>Montserrat</b>	<b>202</b>

<b>Nauru</b>	<b>203</b>
<b>New Caledonia</b>	<b>204</b>
<b>Niue</b>	<b>205</b>
<b>Palau</b>	<b>206</b>
<b>Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha</b>	<b>207</b>
<b>Saint Kitts and Nevis</b>	<b>208</b>
<b>Saint Lucia</b>	<b>209</b>
<b>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</b>	<b>210</b>
<b>Samoa</b>	<b>211</b>
<b>San Marino</b>	<b>212</b>
<b>Sint Maarten</b>	<b>213</b>
<b>Solomon Islands</b>	<b>214</b>
<b>Tonga</b>	<b>215</b>
<b>Turks and Caicos Islands</b>	<b>216</b>
<b>Tuvalu</b>	<b>217</b>
<b>Vanuatu</b>	<b>218</b>
<b>References</b>	<b>219</b>

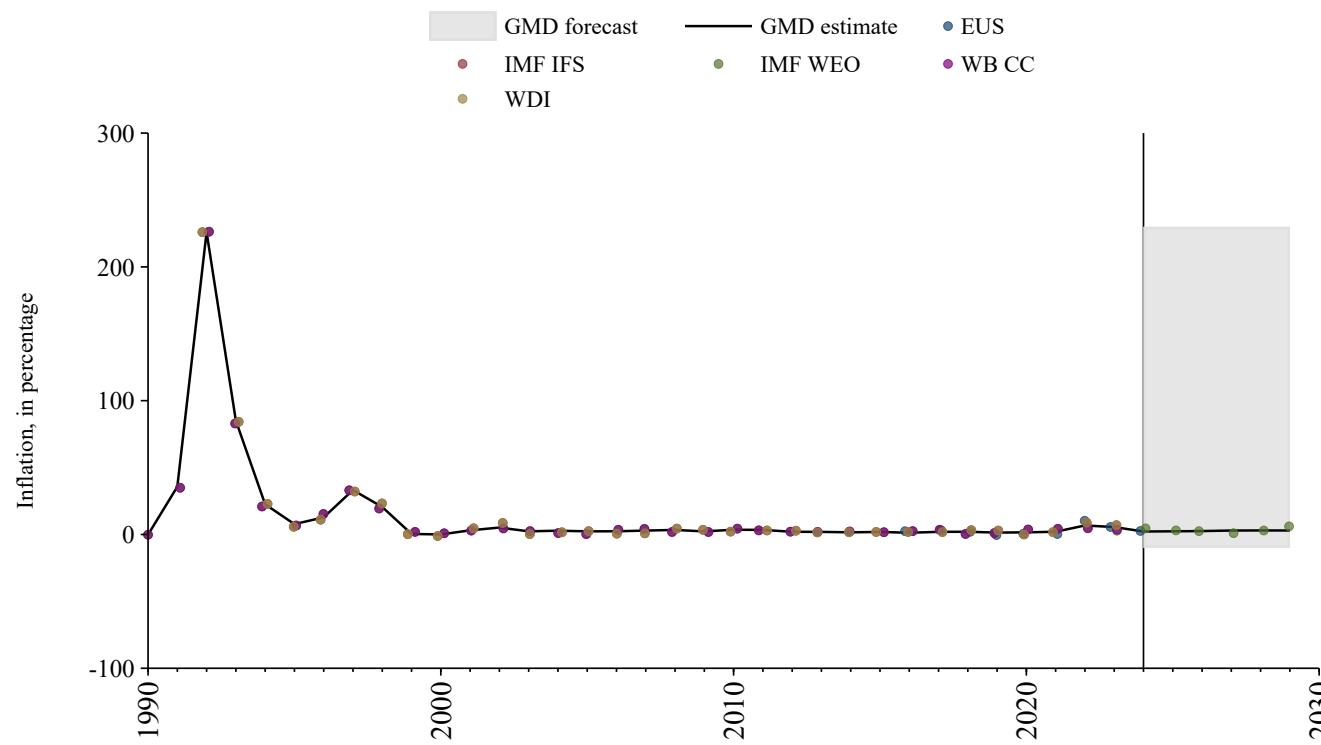
# Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



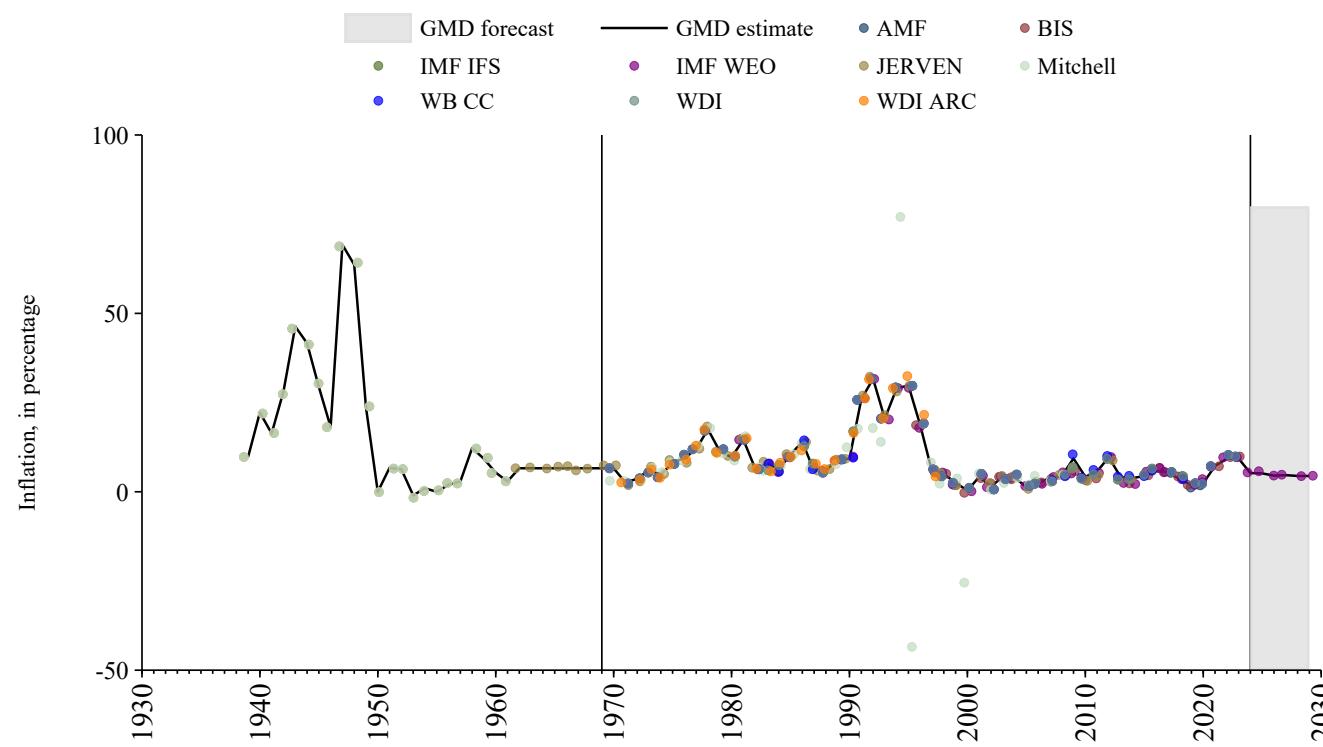
## Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



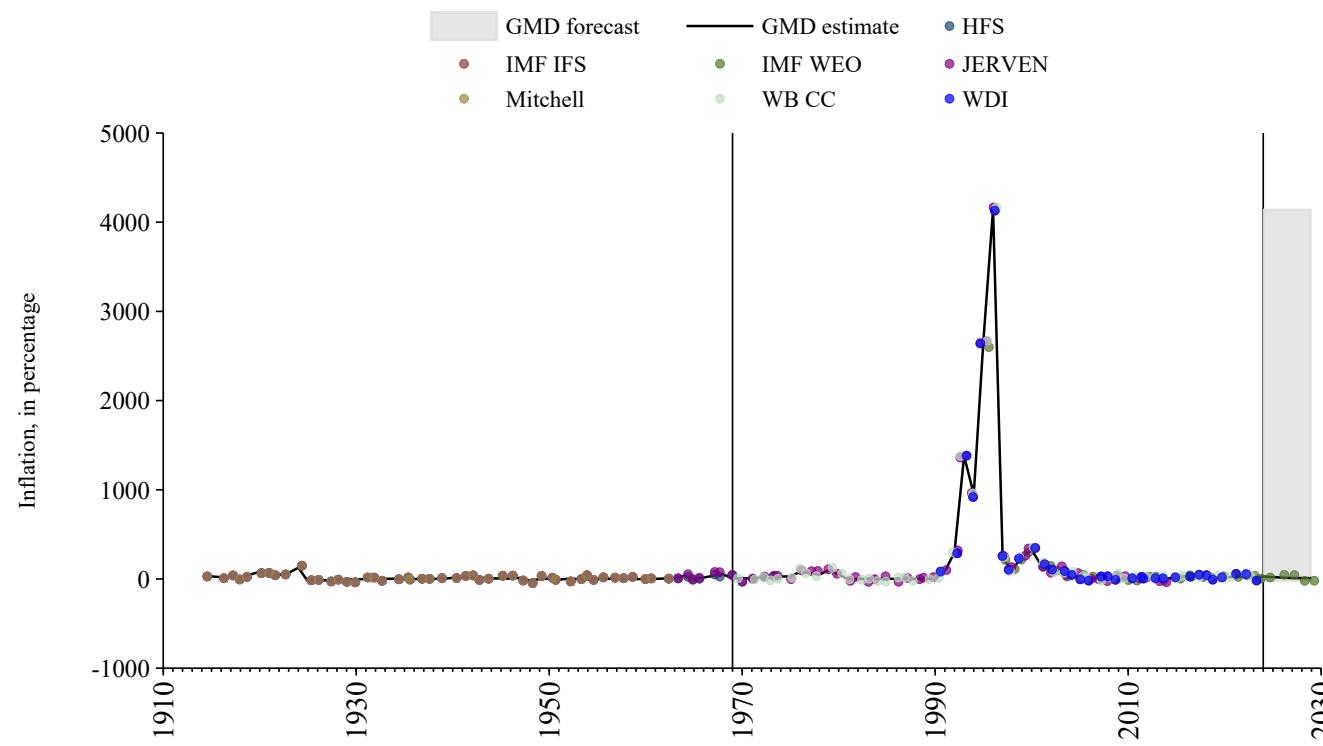
# Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1939 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



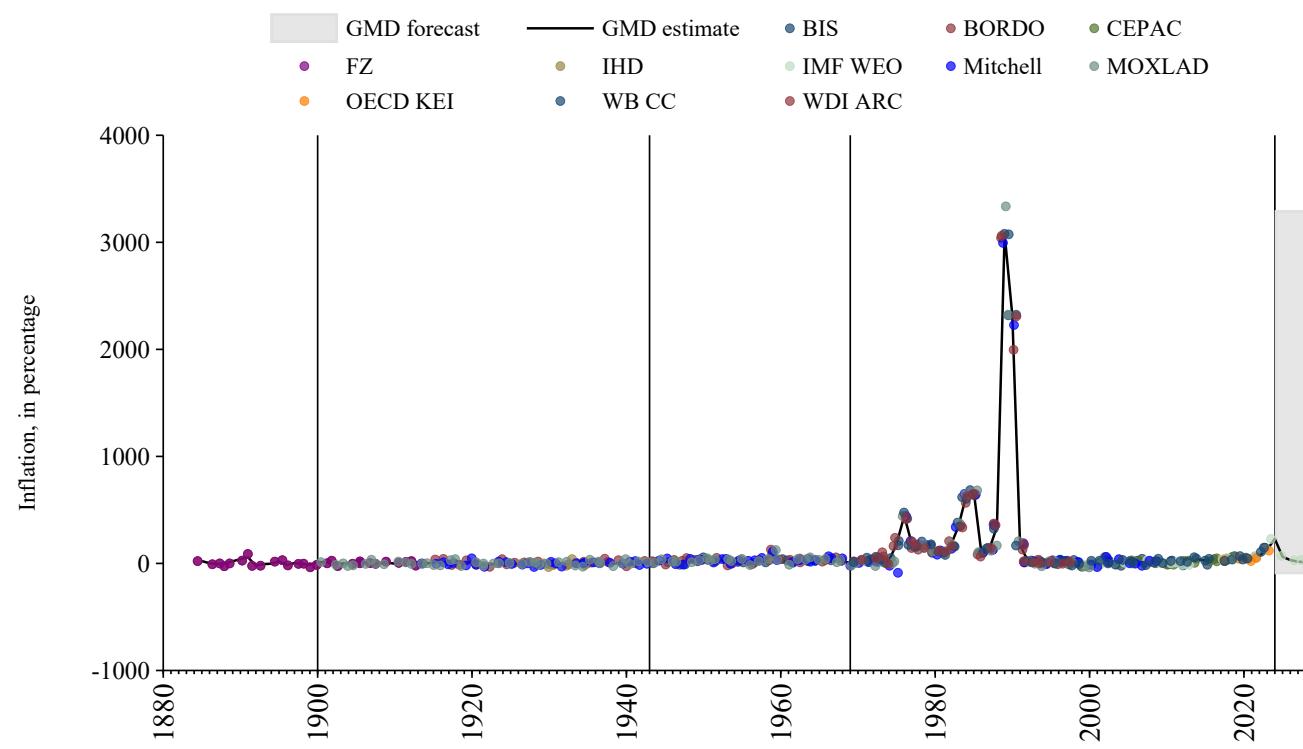
## Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1915 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



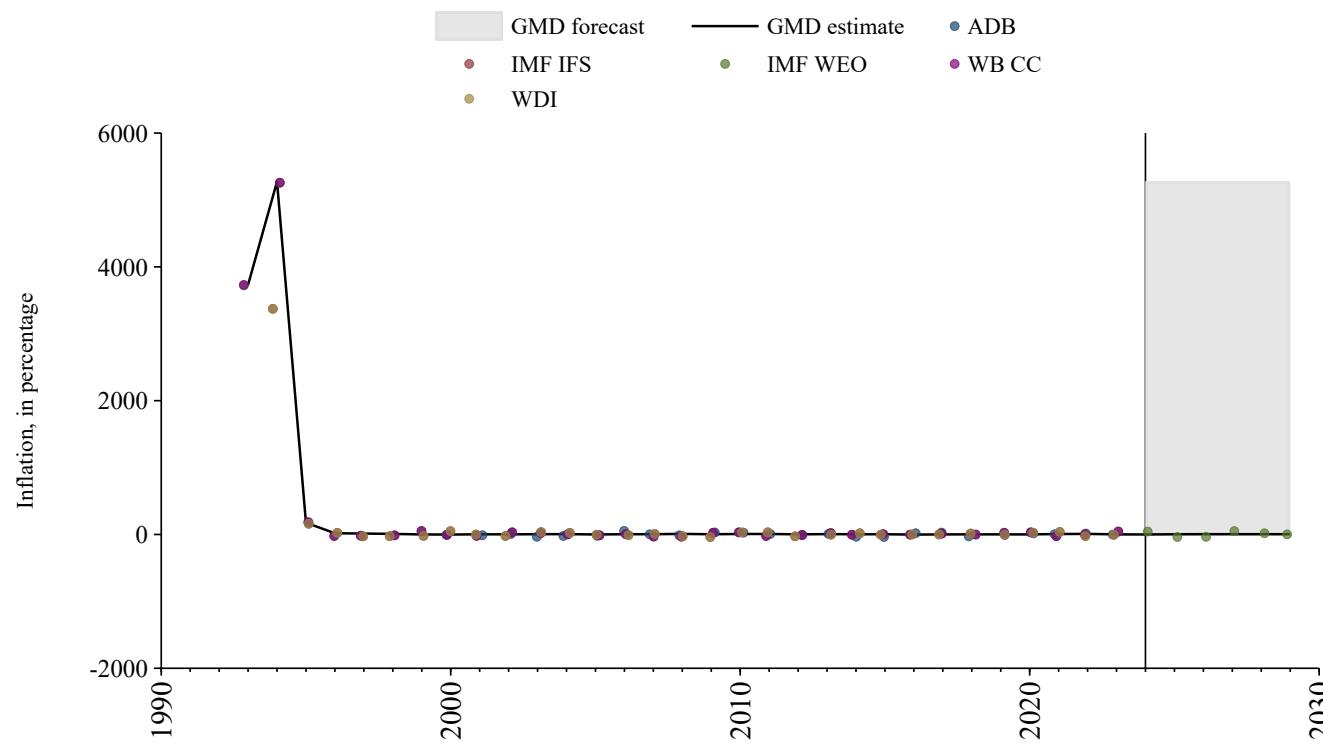
# Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1885 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1901 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1944 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



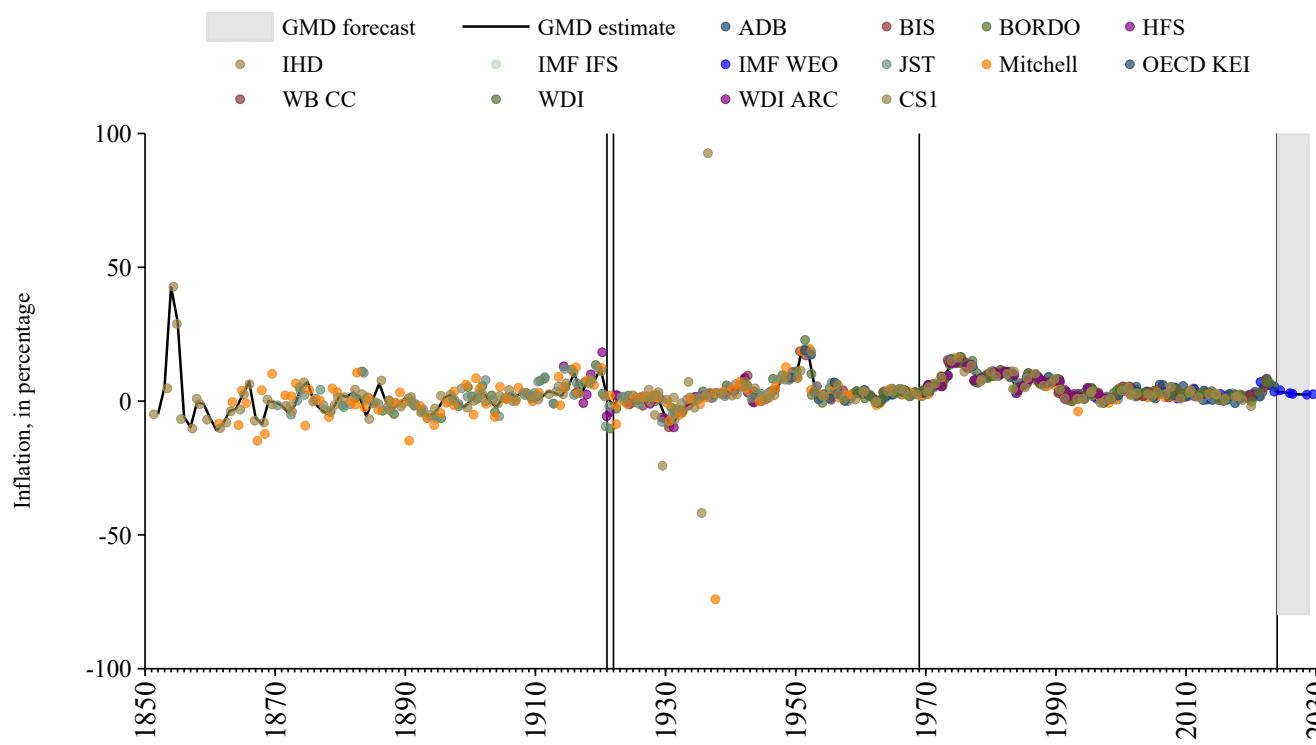
# Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



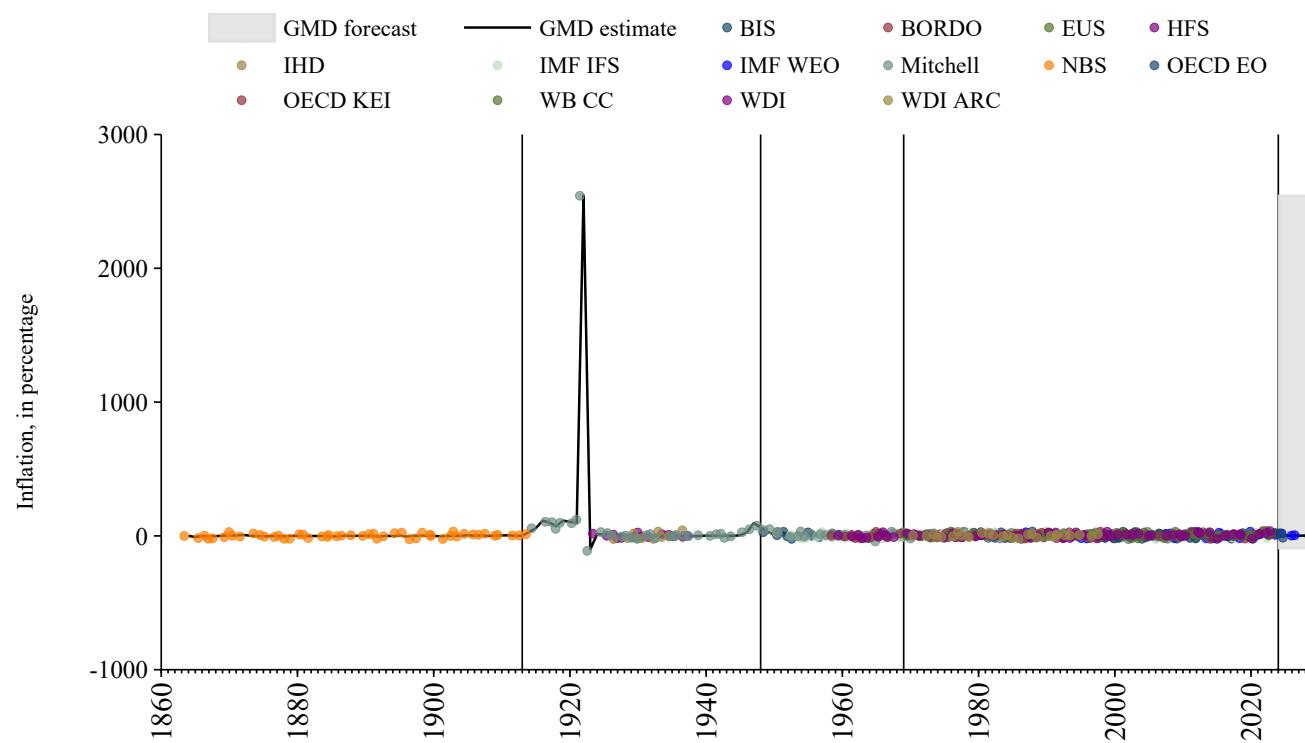
# Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Hutchinson and Ploeckl (2024)	1852 - 1921	Spliced using overlapping data in 1922
Jordà et al. (2017)	1922 - 1922	Spliced using overlapping data in 1923
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1923 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



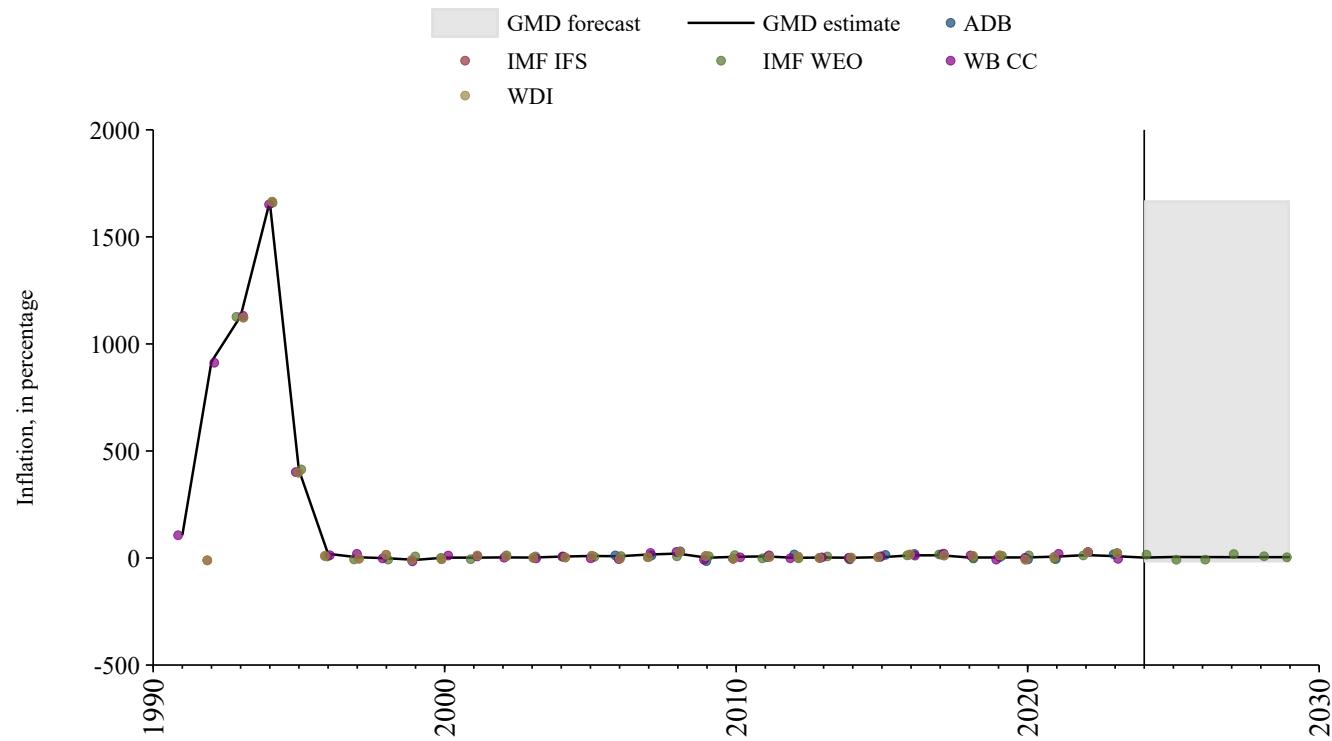
# Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1864 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1949 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



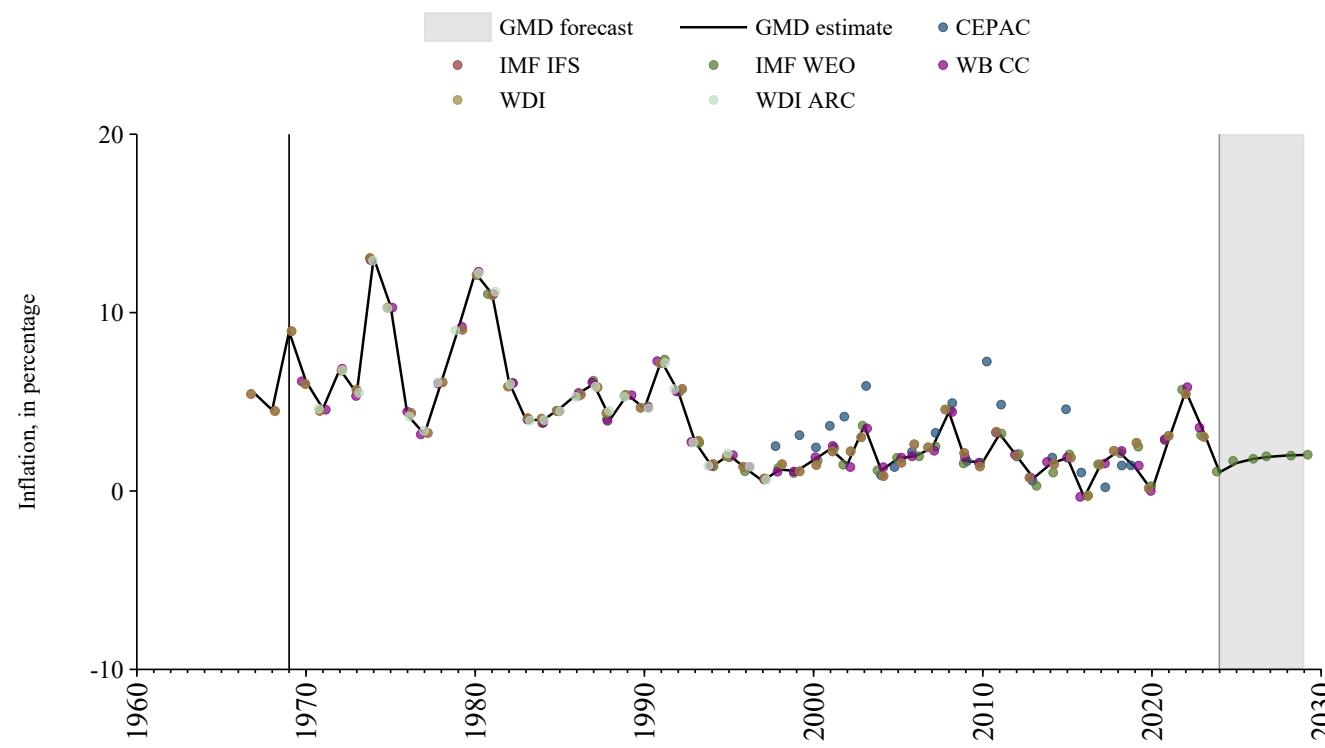
# Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



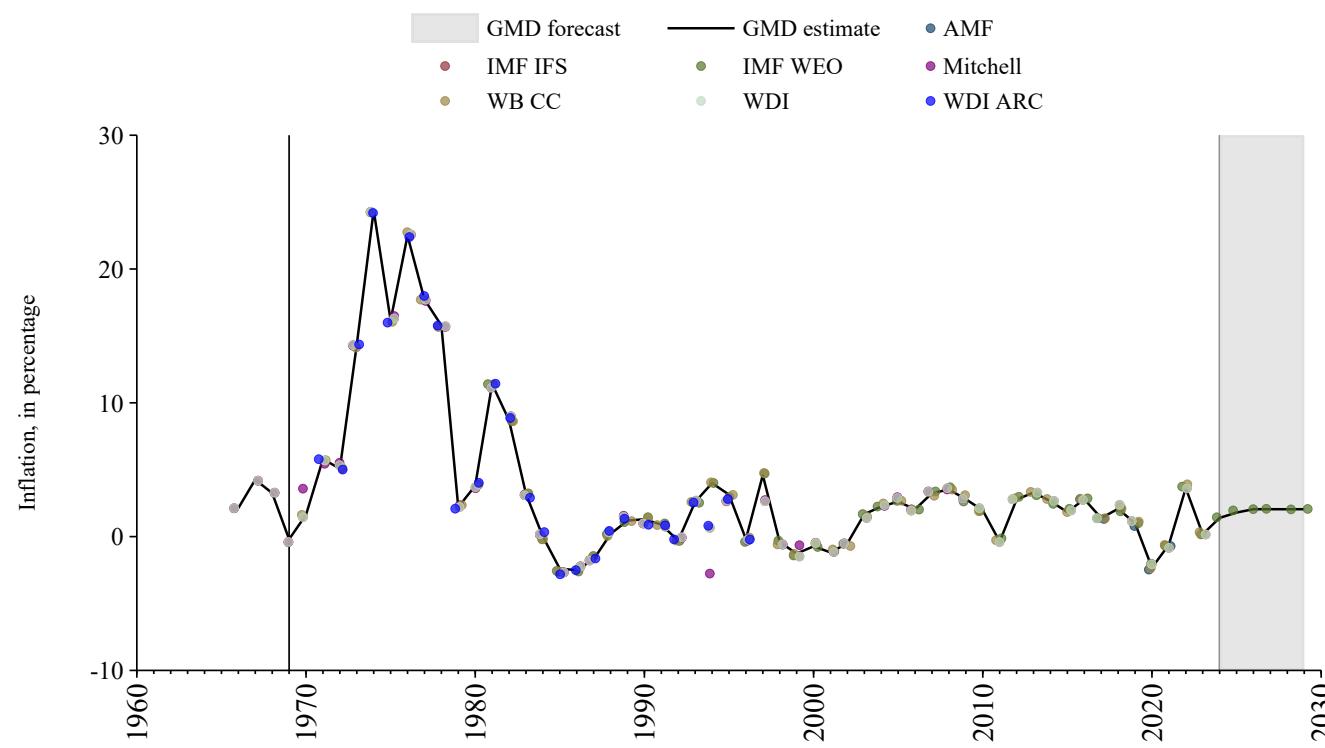
## Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1967 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



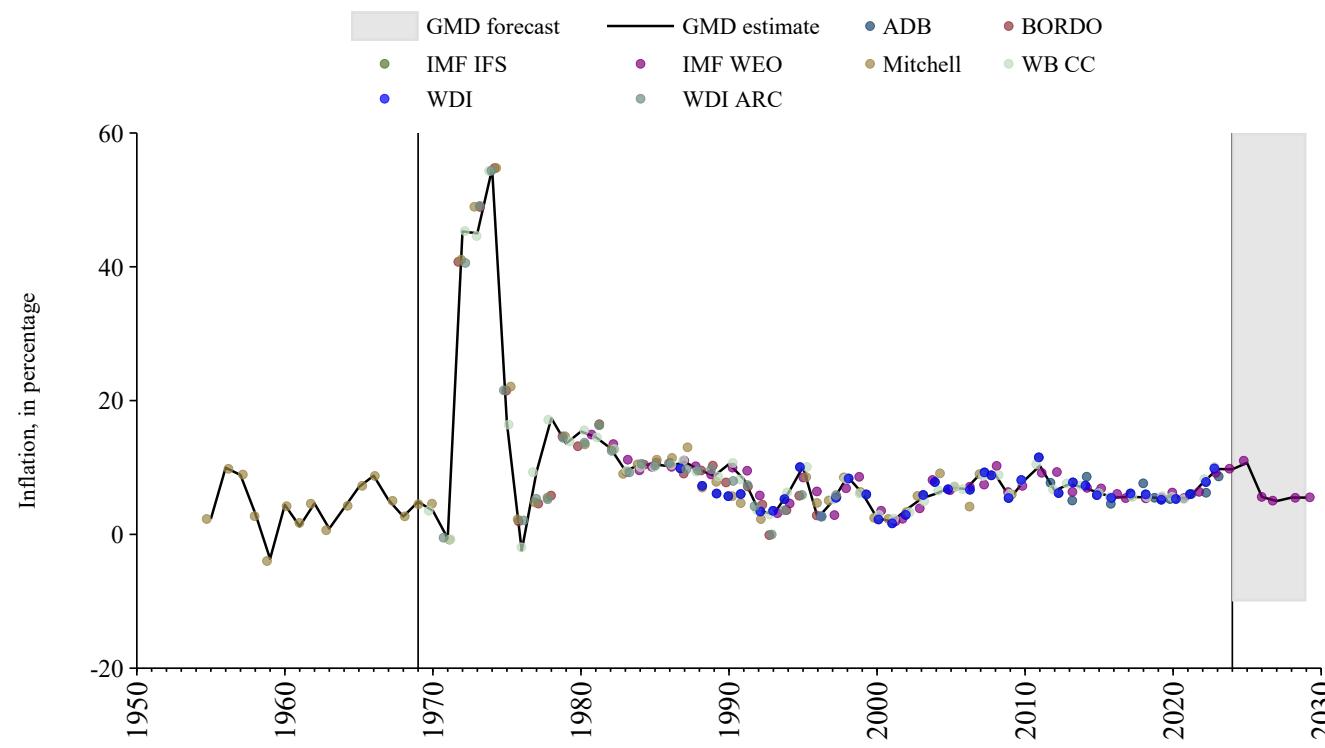
## Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1966 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



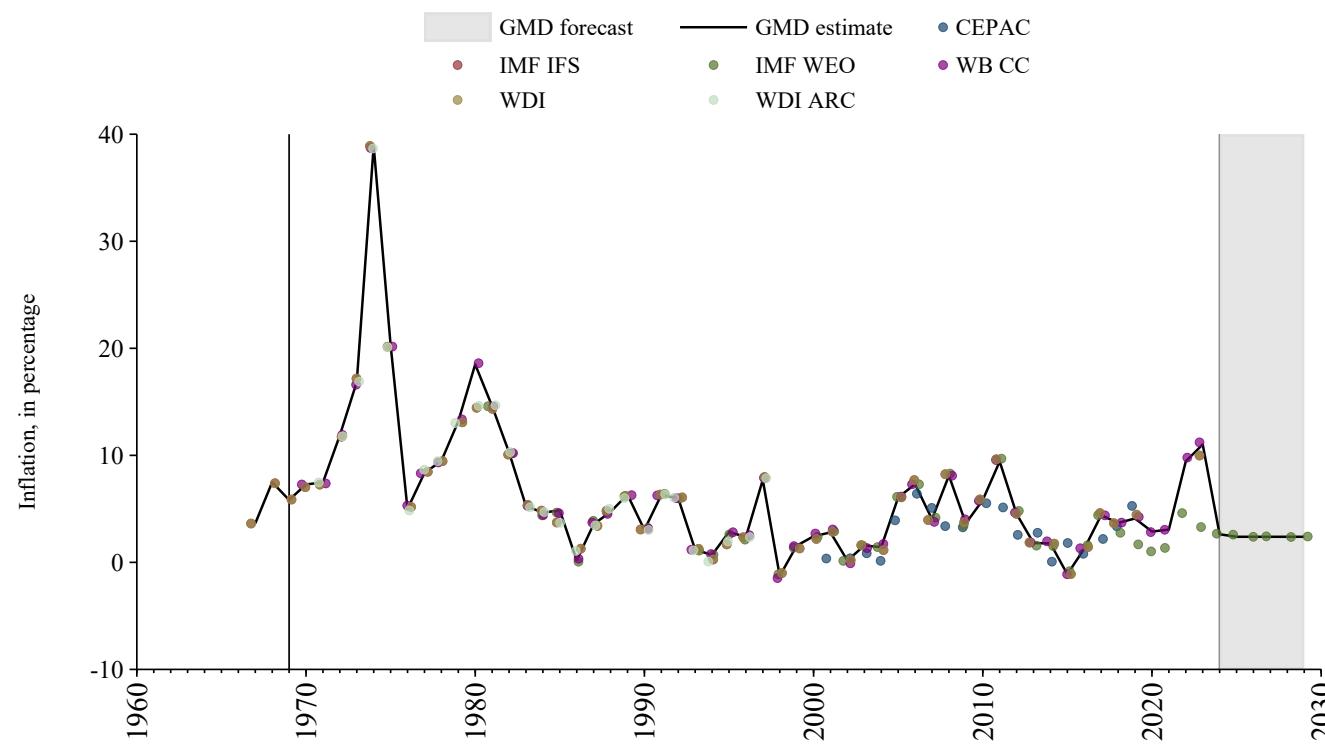
## Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



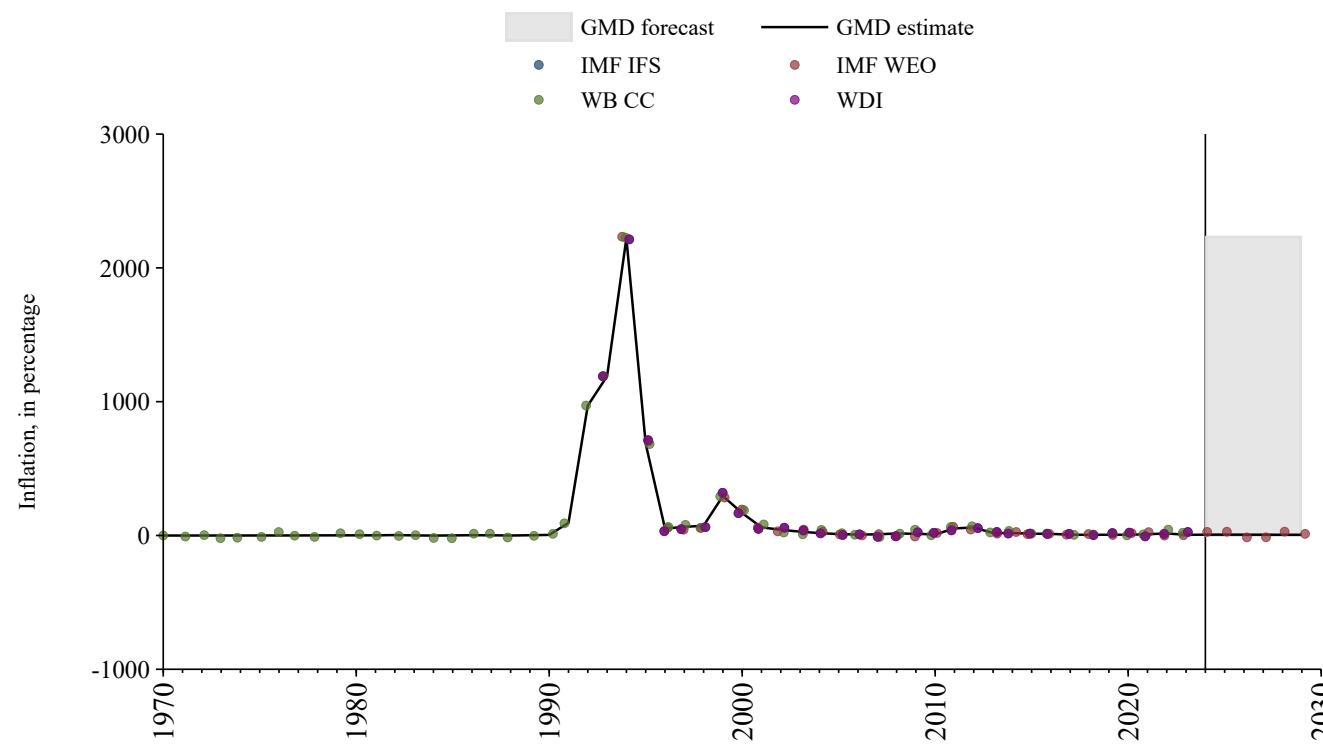
## Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1967 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



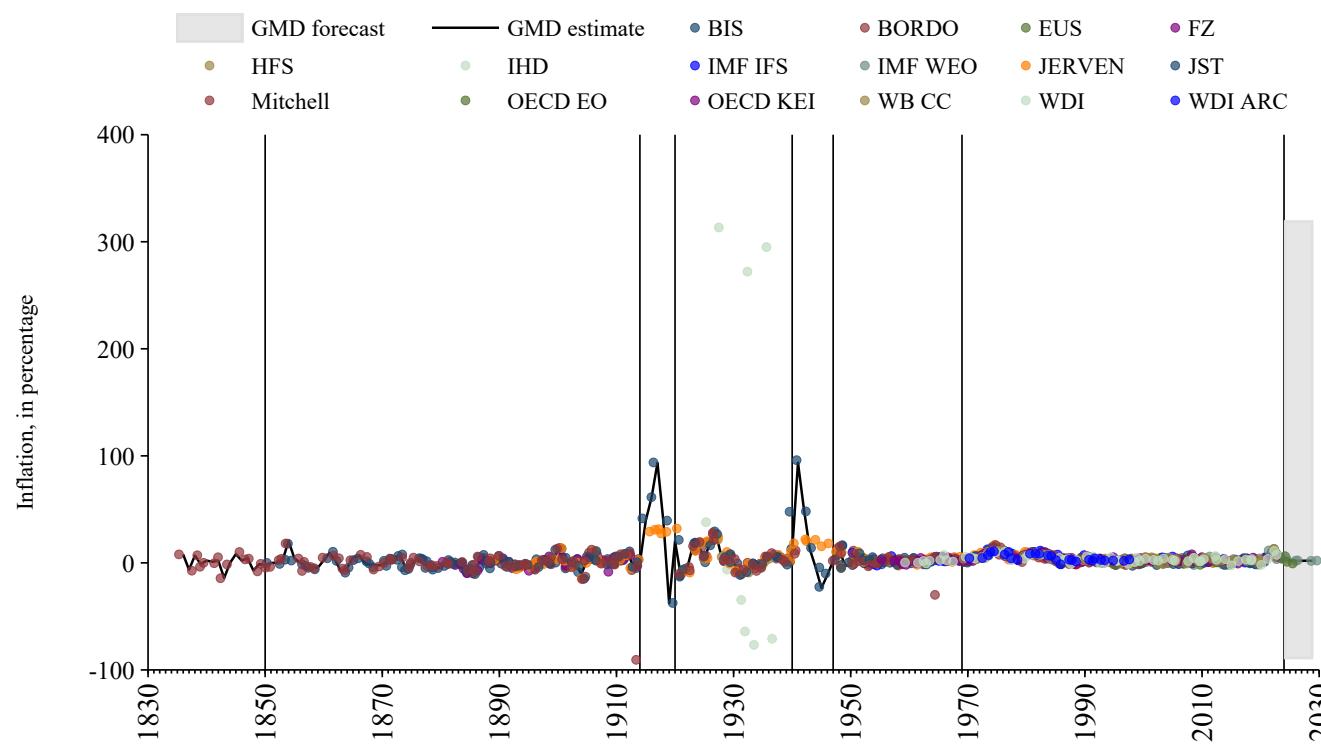
## Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



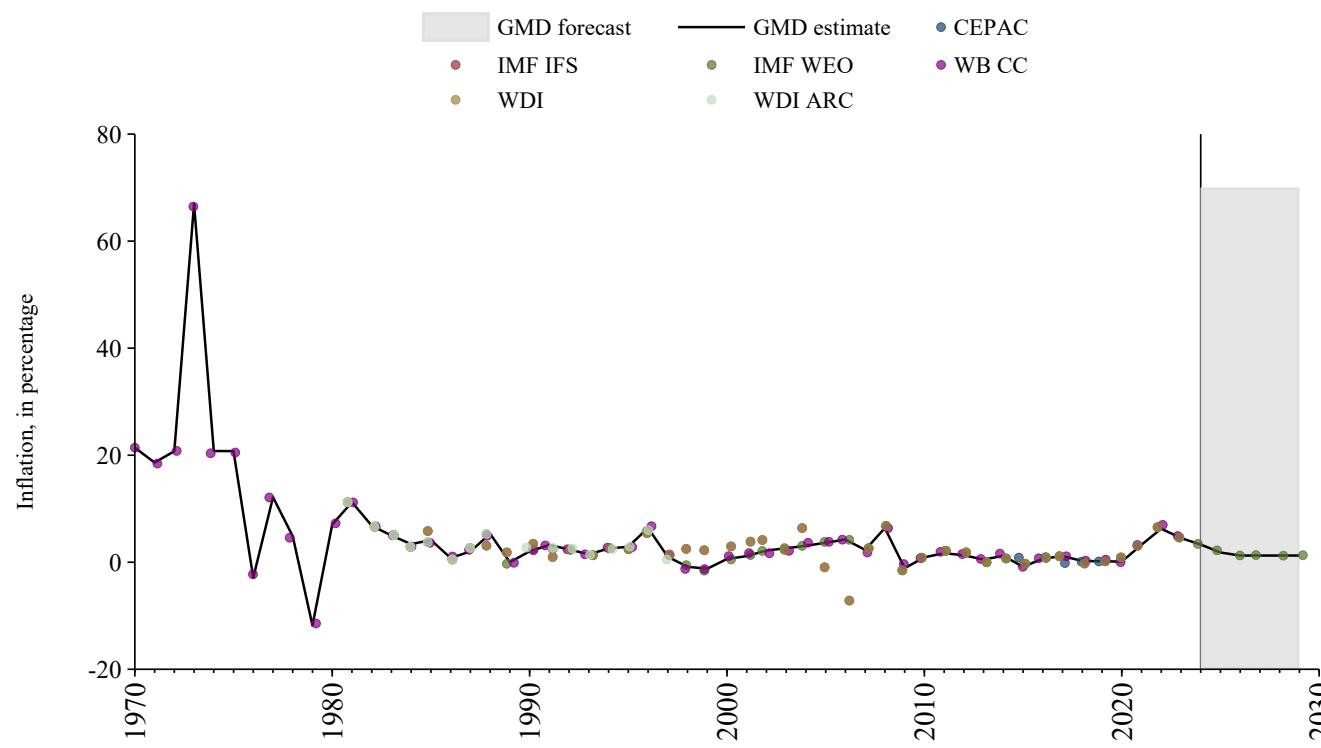
# Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1836 - 1850	Spliced using overlapping data in 1851
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1851 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915
Jordà et al. (2017)	1915 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1921 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941
Jordà et al. (2017)	1941 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1948 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



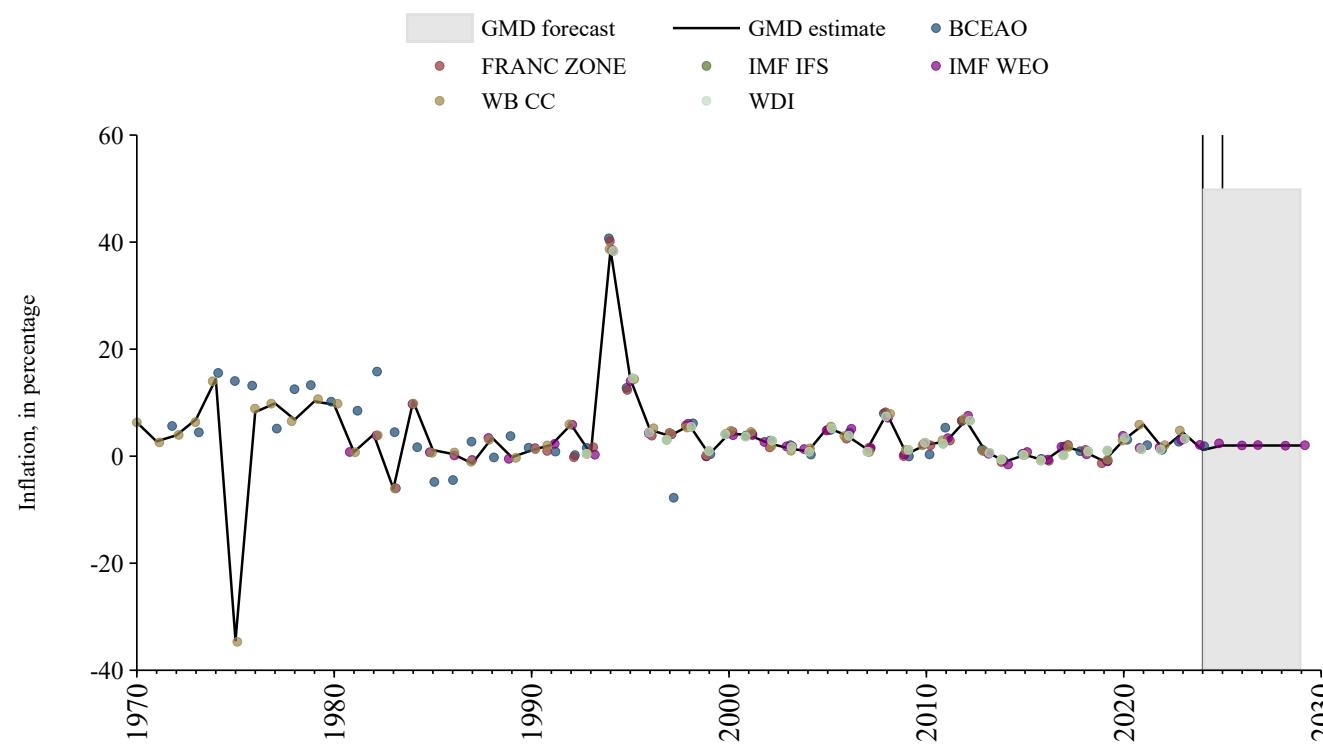
## Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



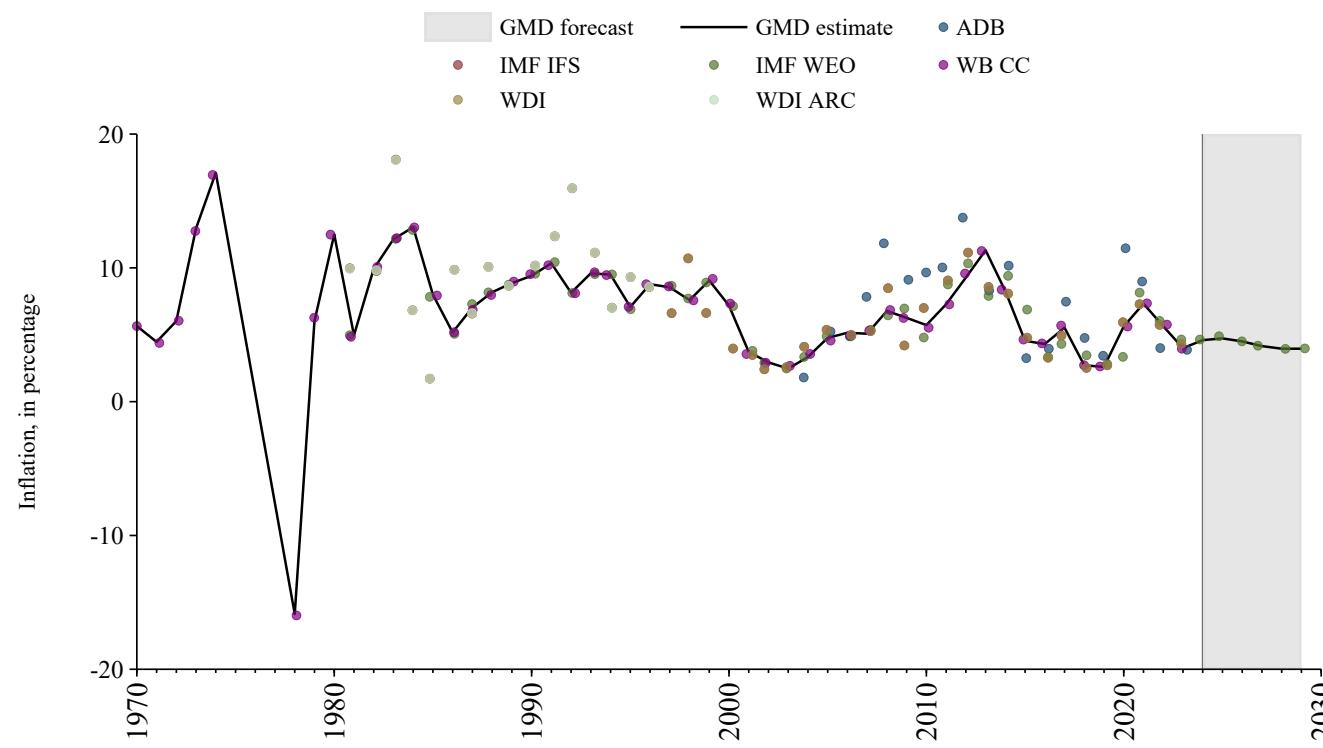
## Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025
WEO (2024)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



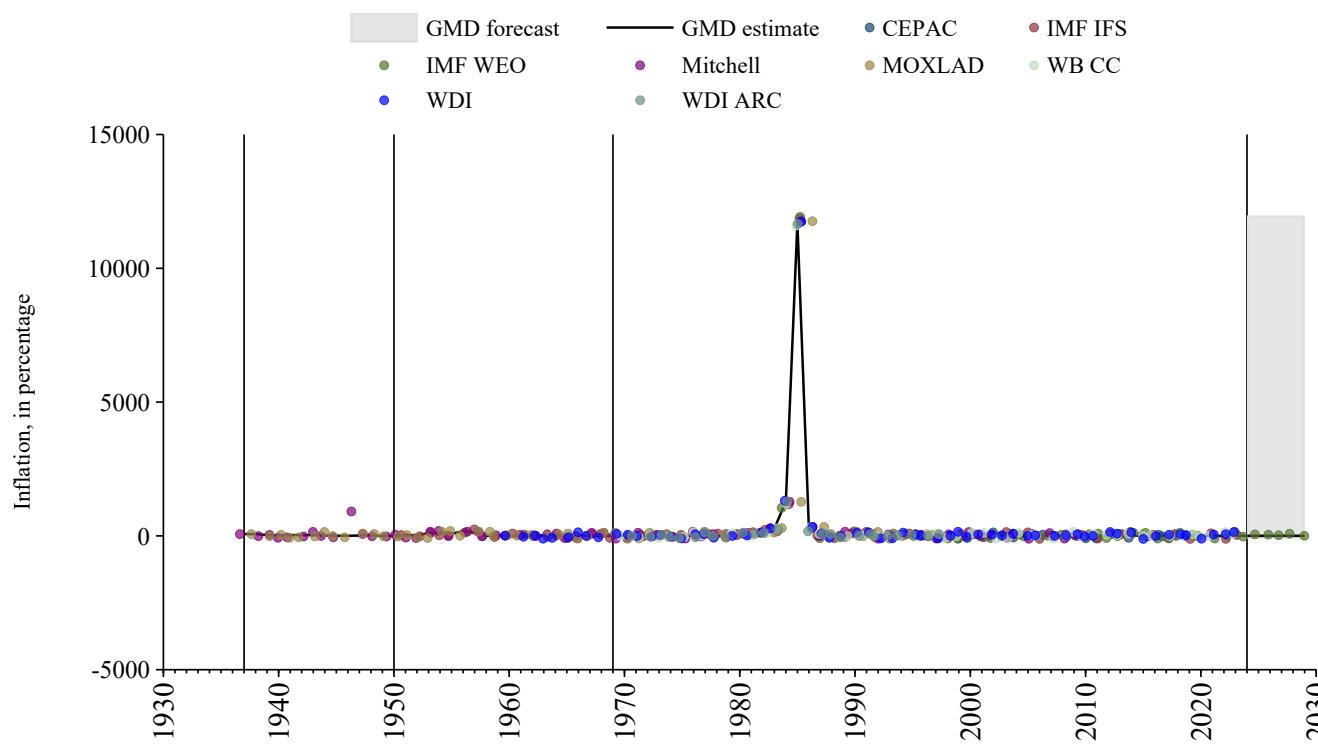
# Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



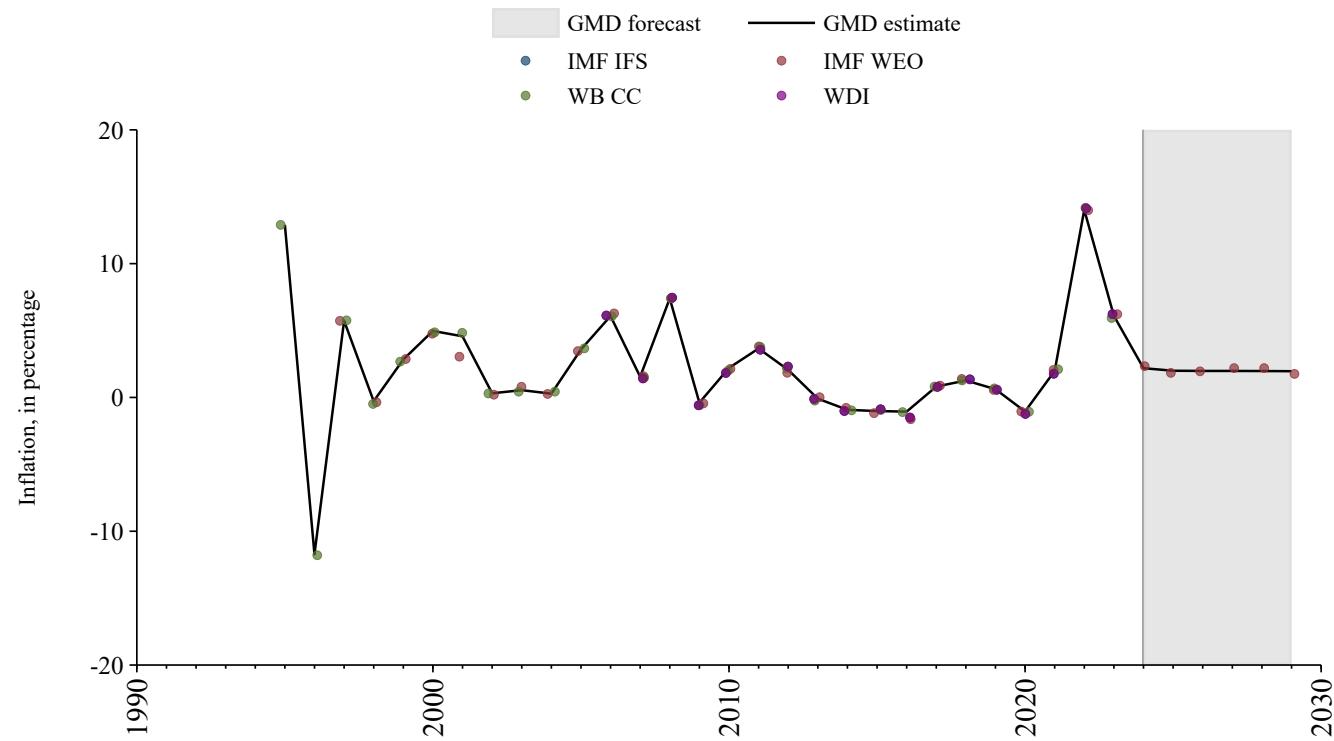
## Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1937 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1938 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



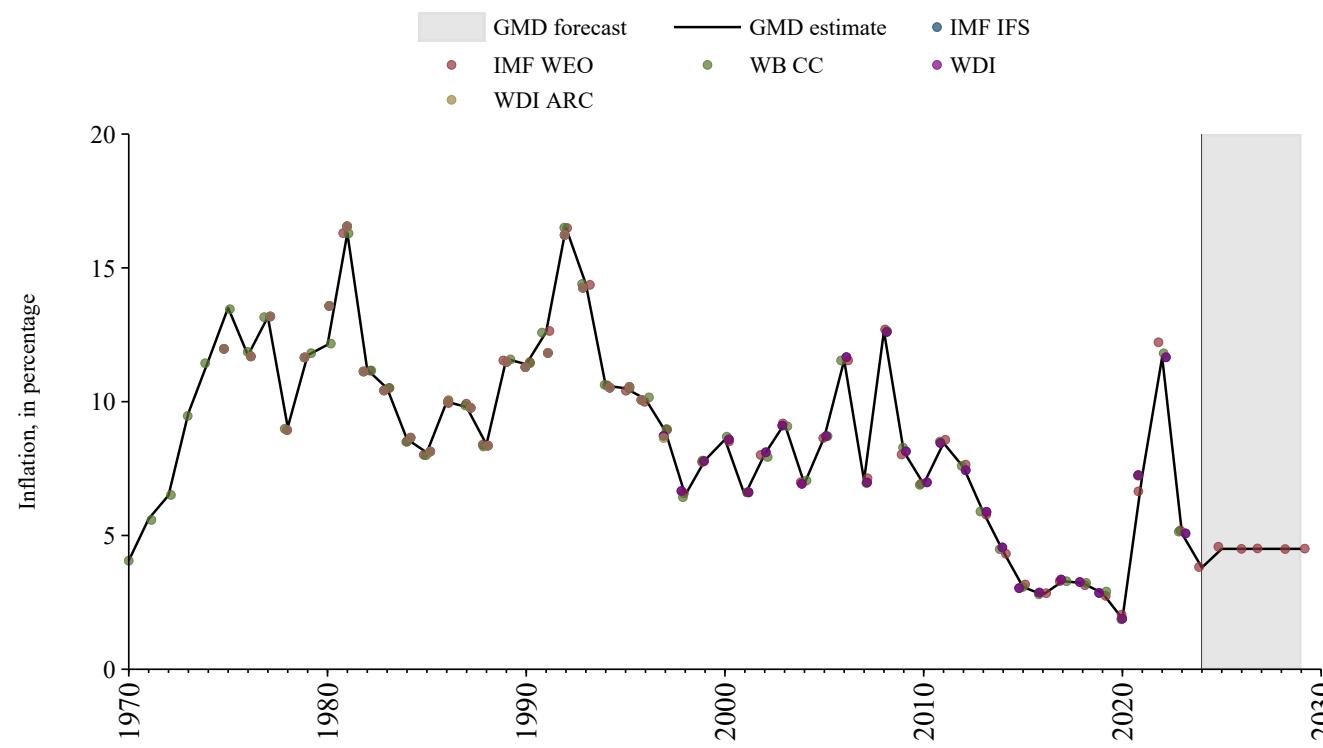
## Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



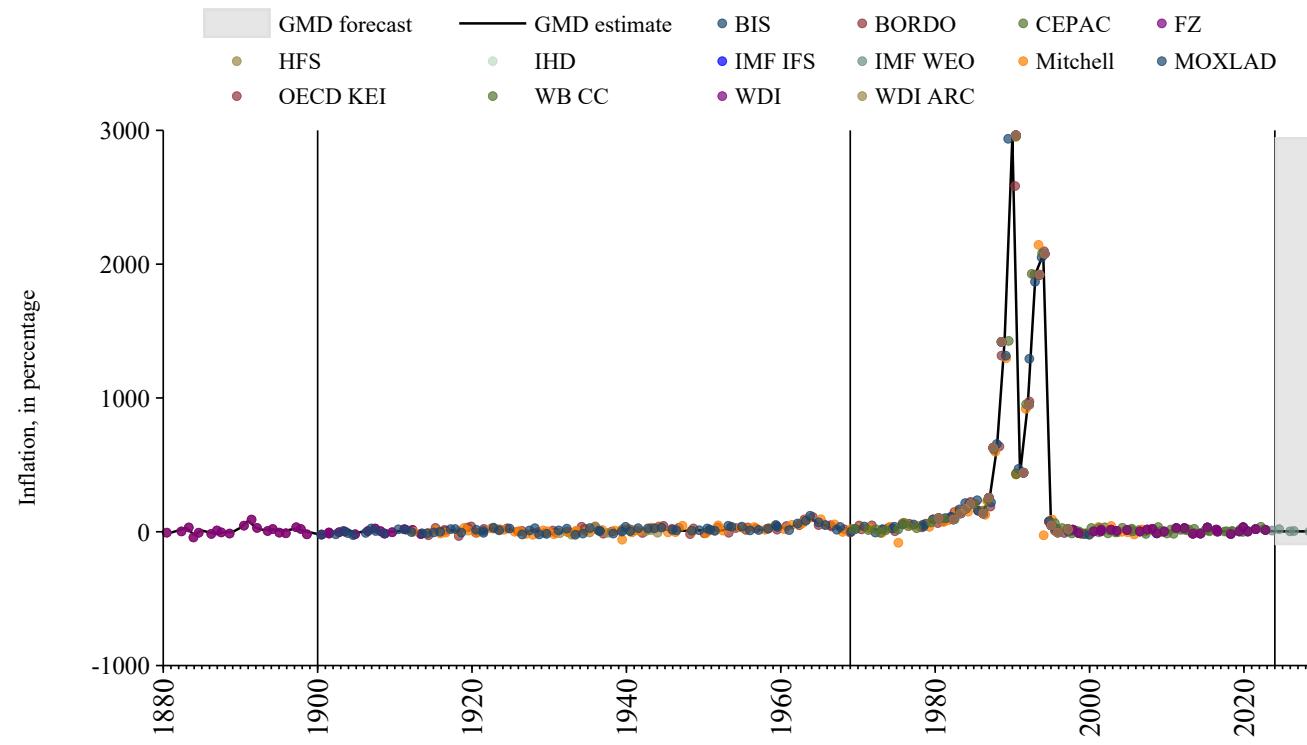
## Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



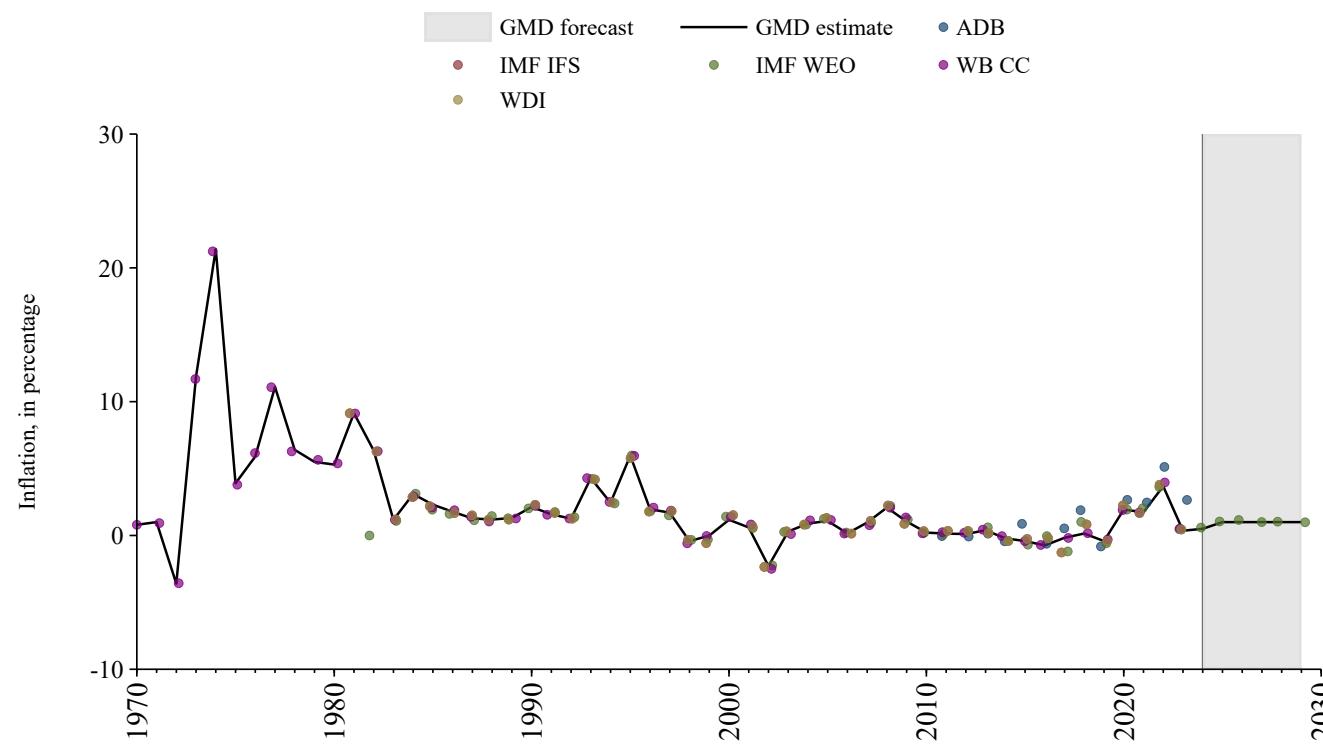
## Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1881 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1901 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



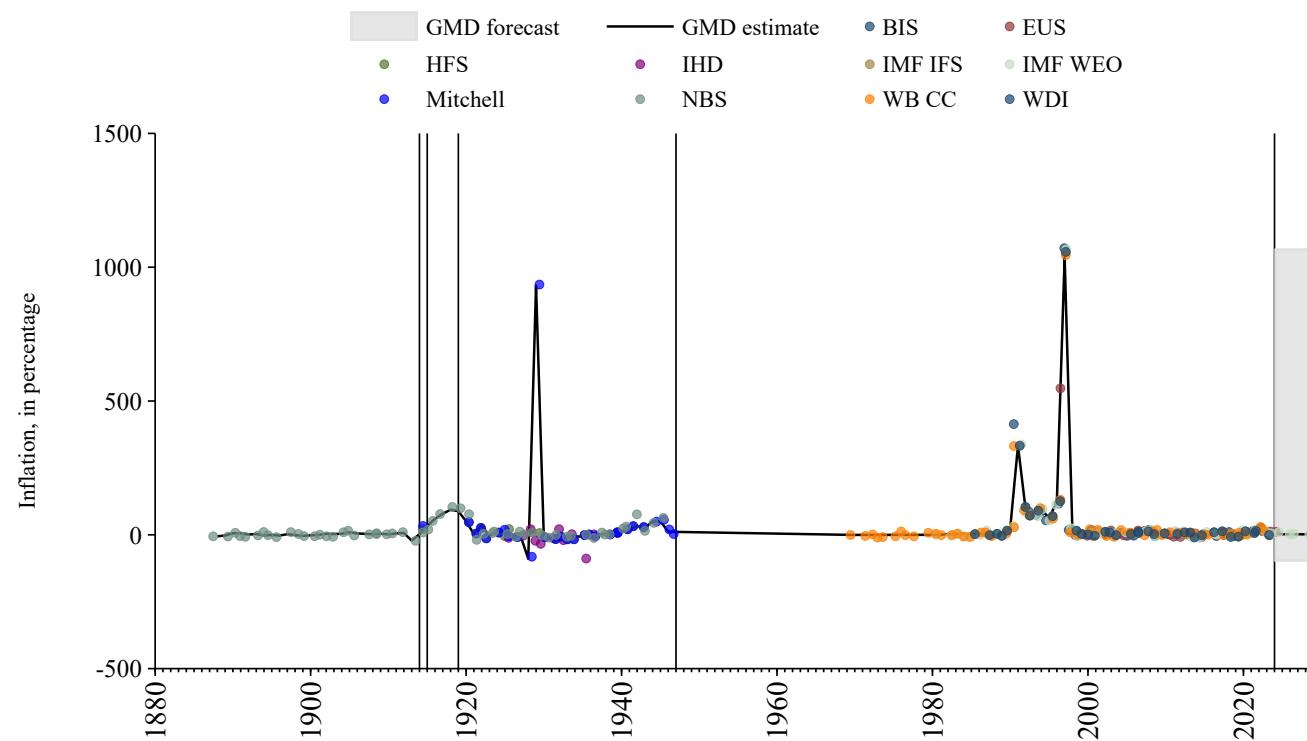
## Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



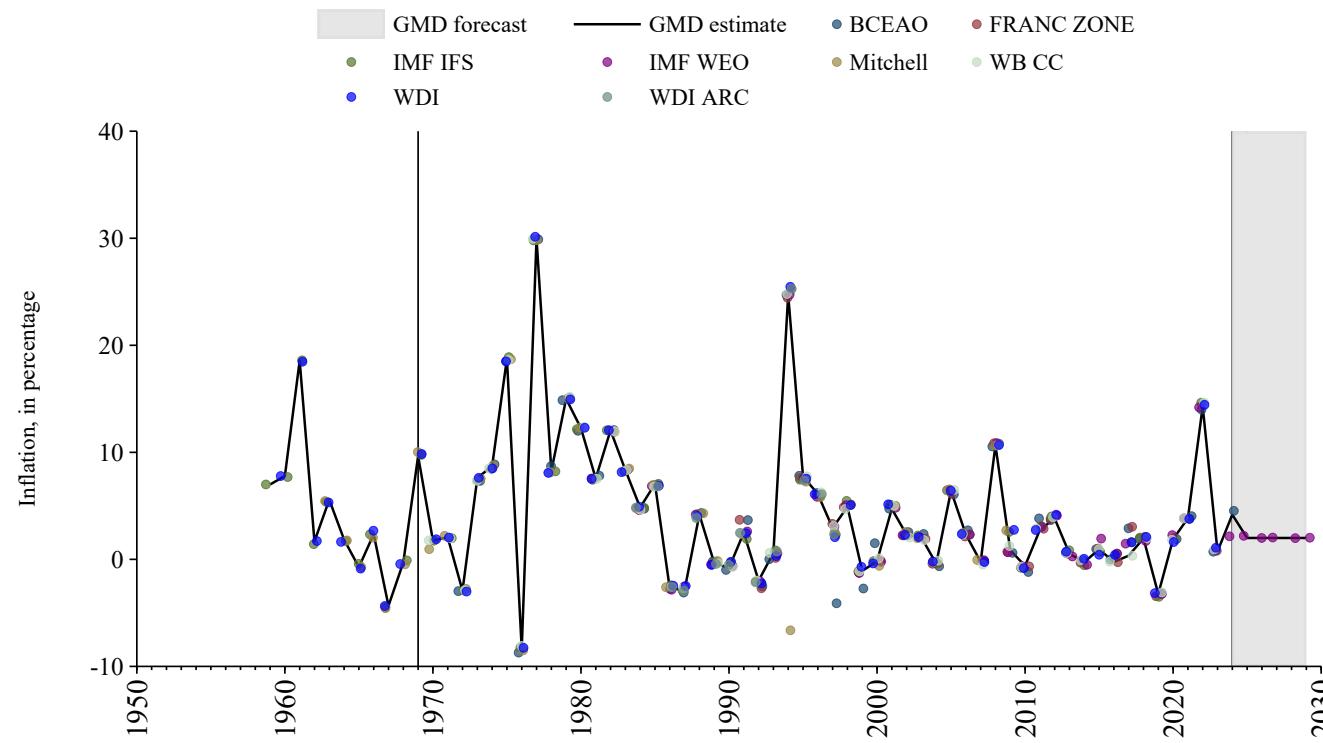
## Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1888 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915
Mitchell (2013)	1915 - 1915	Spliced using overlapping data in 1916
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1916 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920
Mitchell (2013)	1920 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
Ha et al. (2023)	1948 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



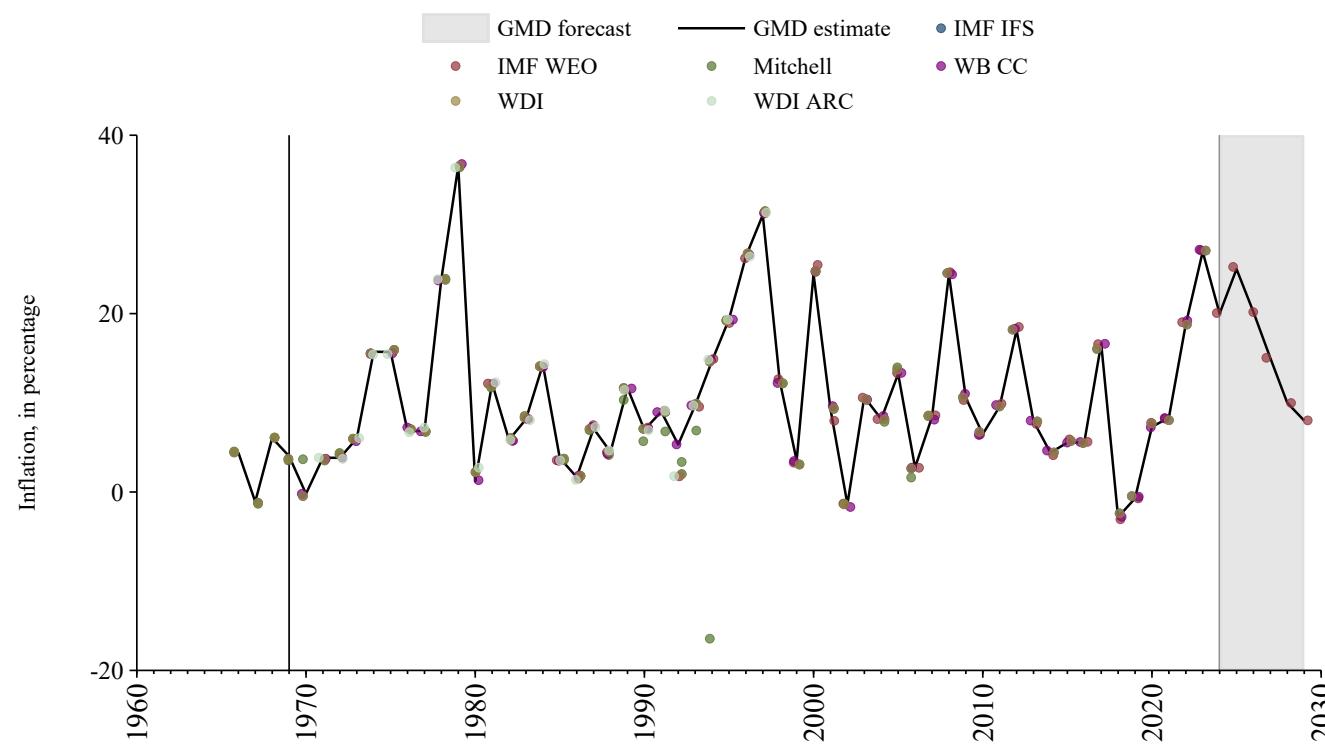
## Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1959 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)</a>	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



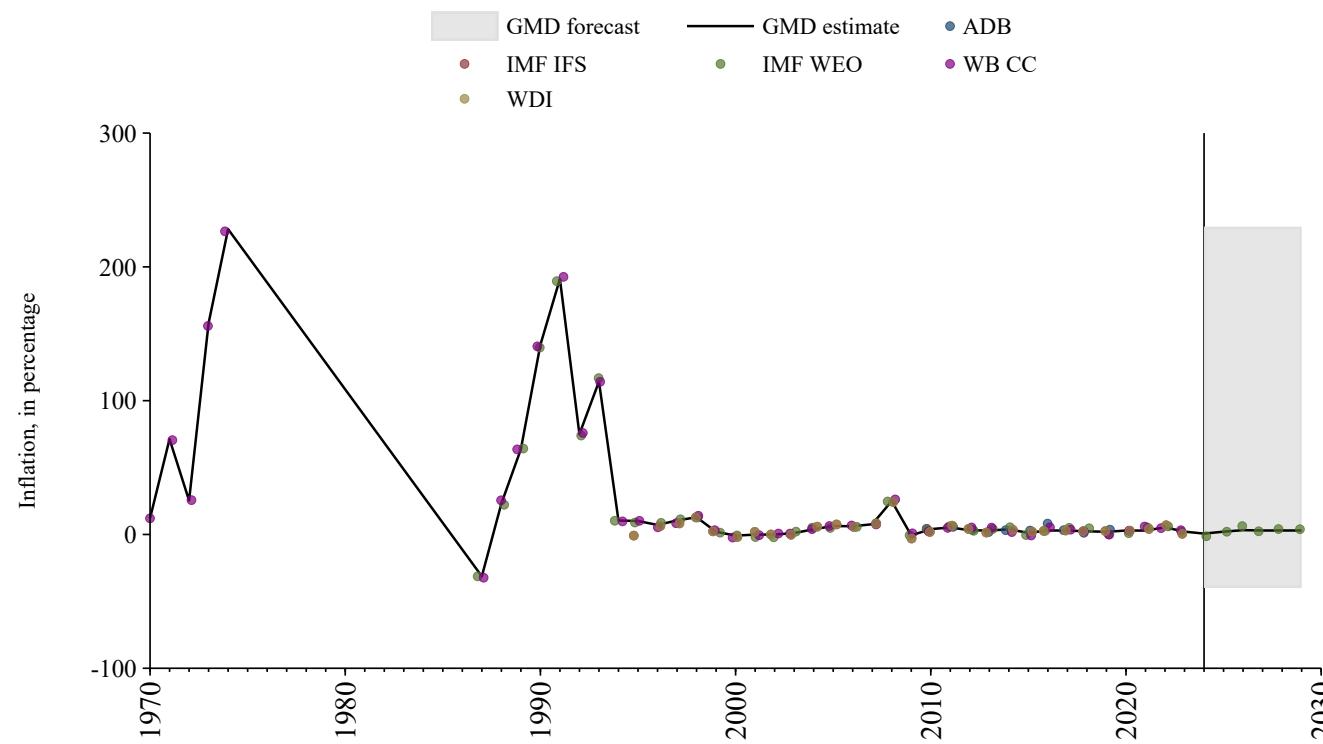
## Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1966 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



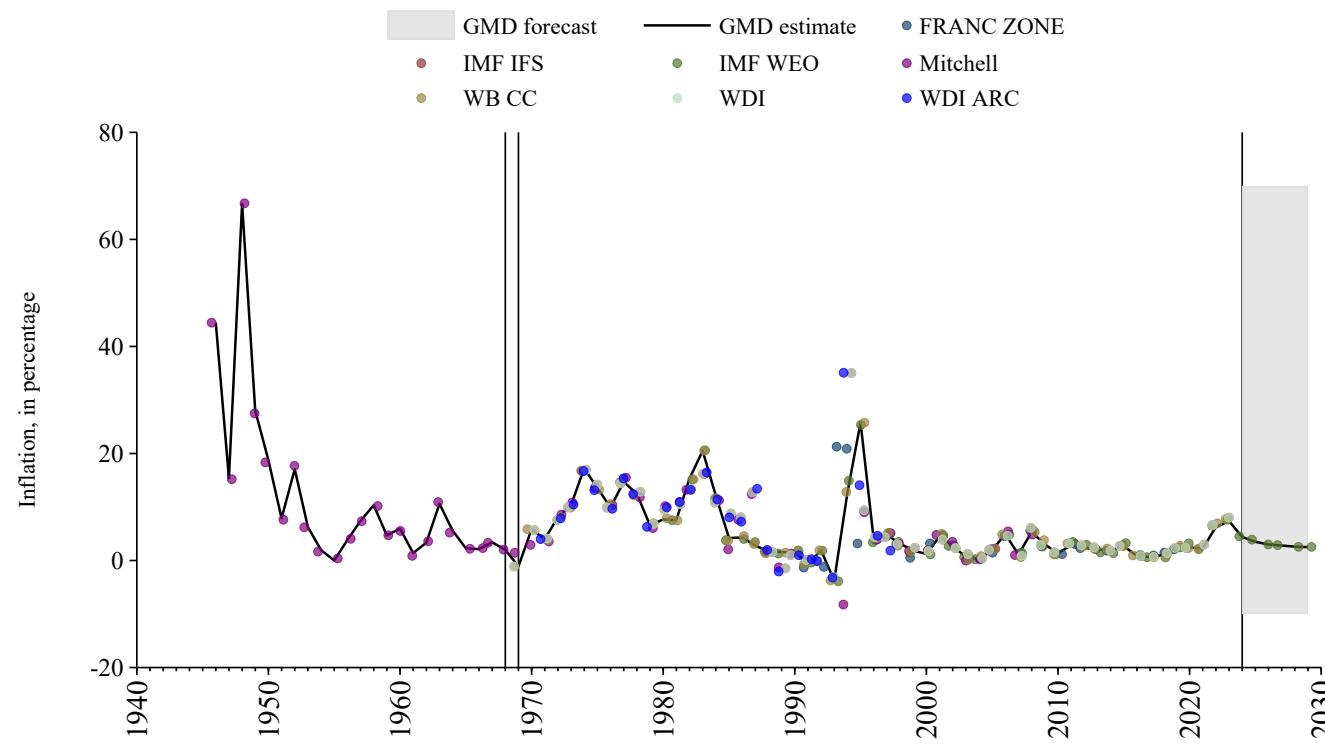
# Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



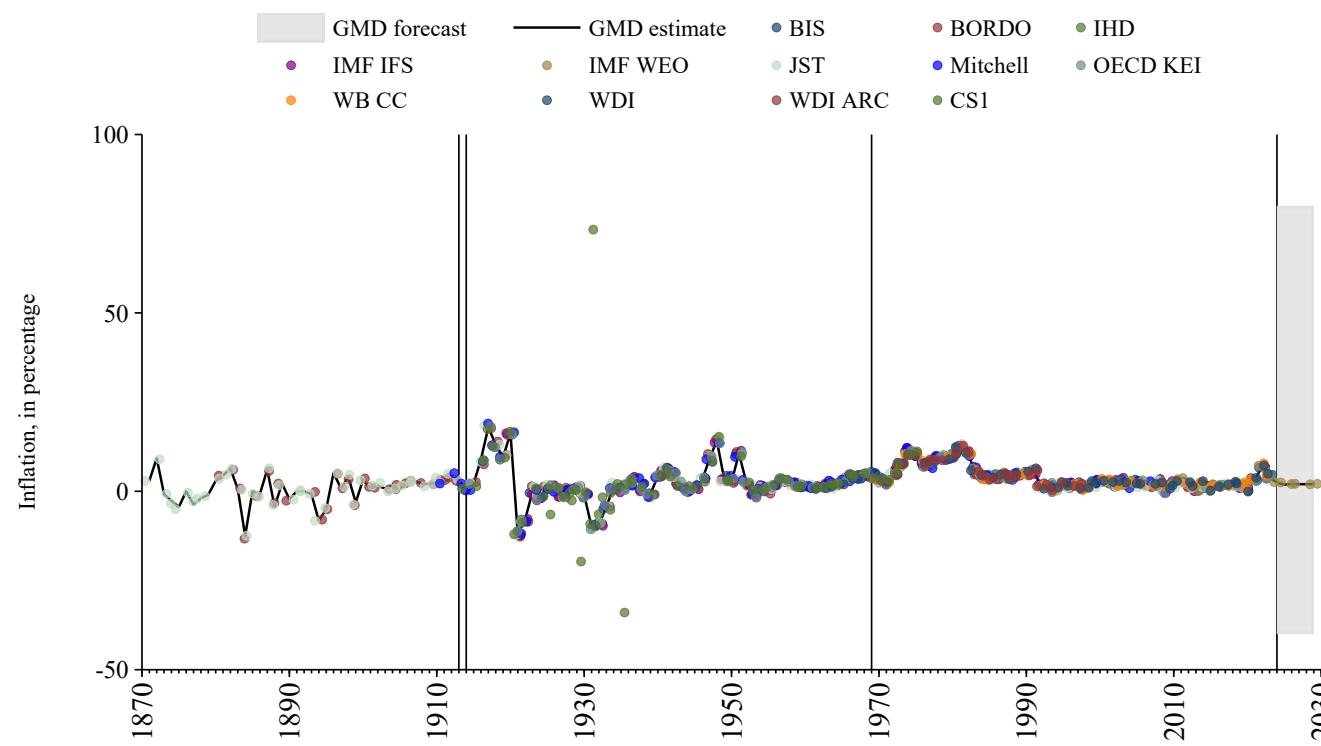
## Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



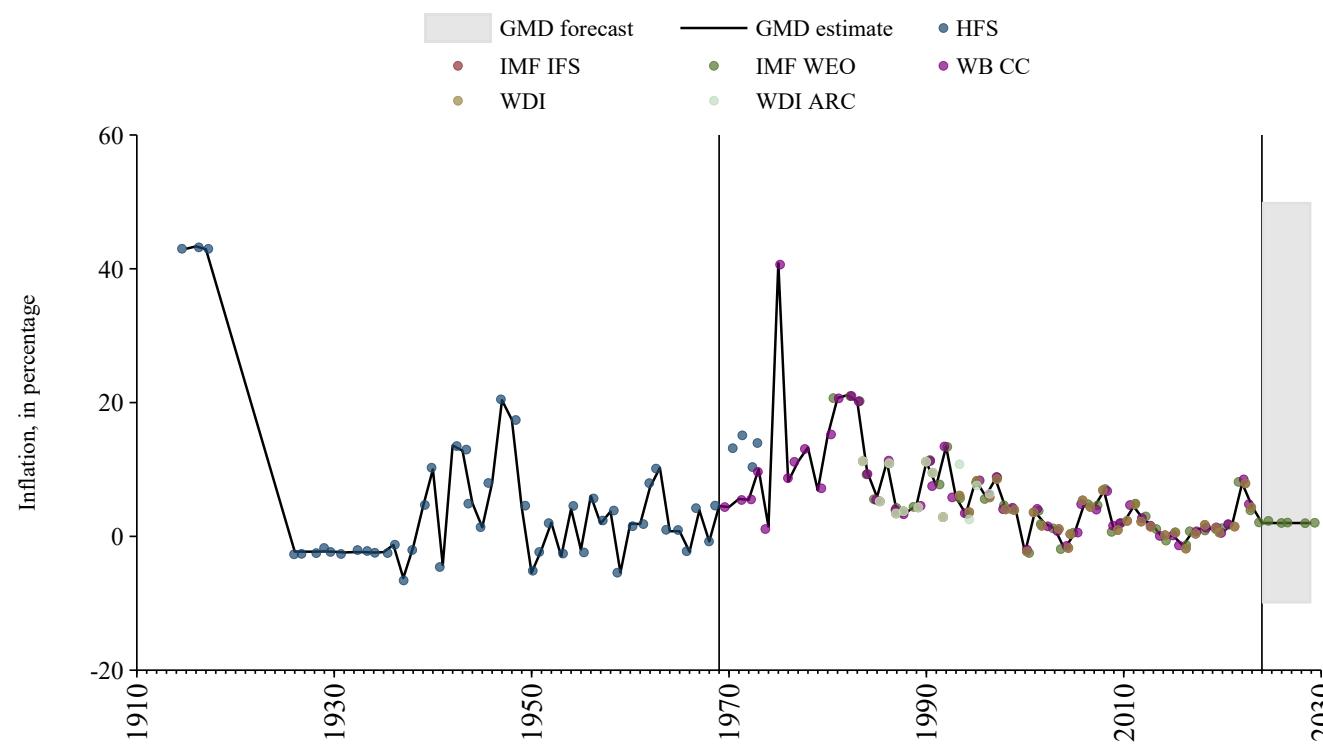
# Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1871 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
Statistics Canada	1914 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1915 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



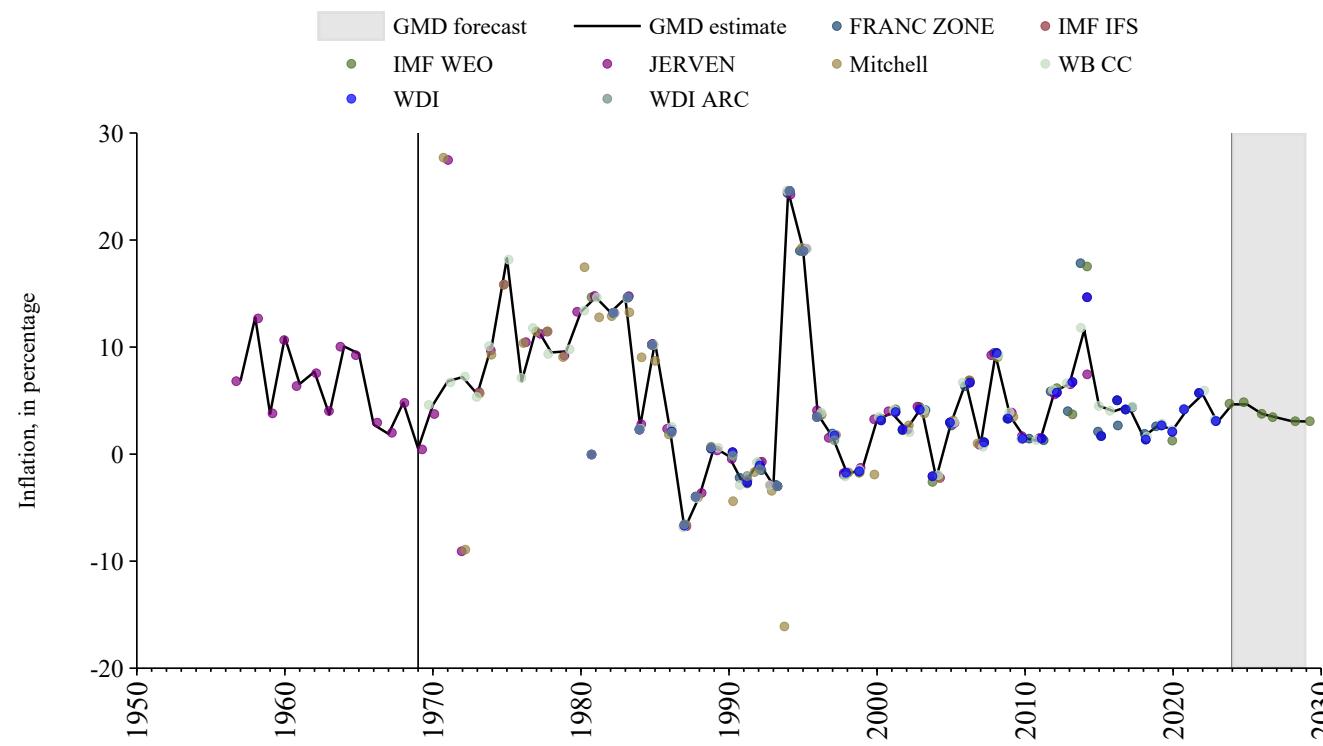
## Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Schuler (2015)</a>	1915 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



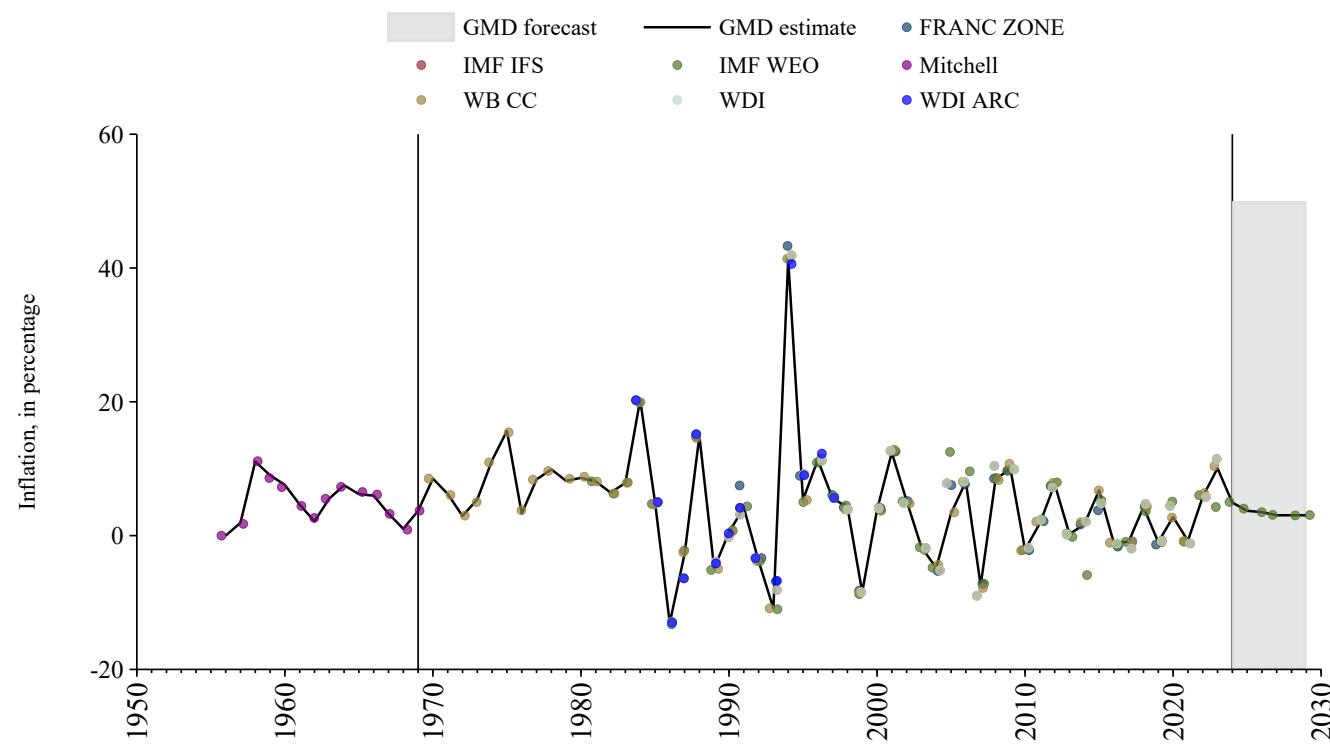
## Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1957 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



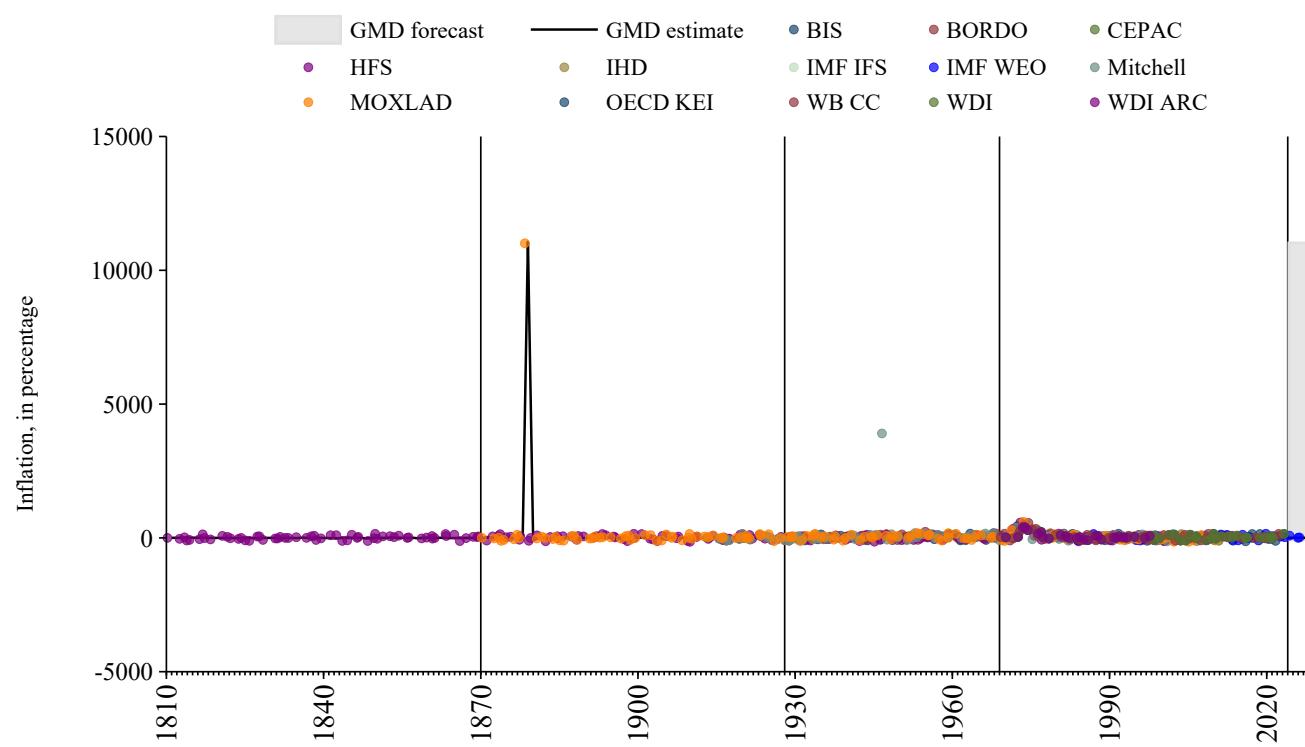
## Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1956 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



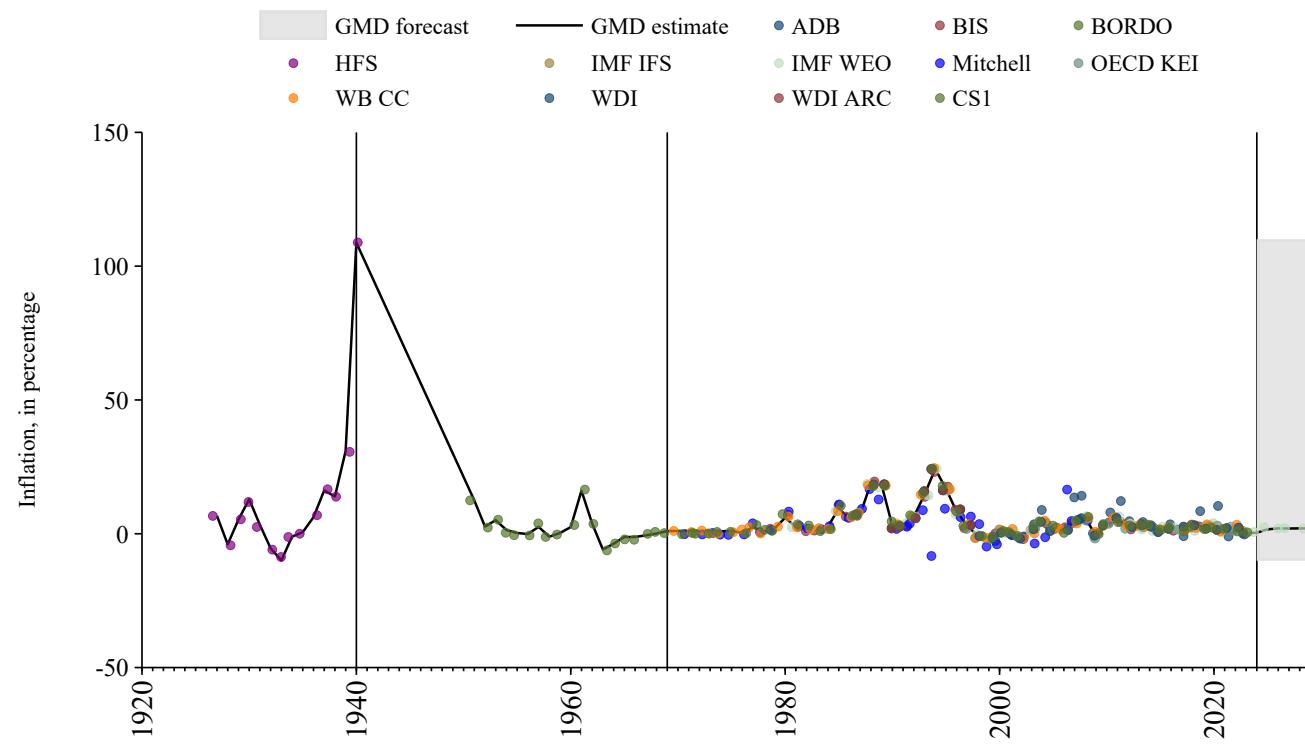
## Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1811 - 1870	Spliced using overlapping data in 1871
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1871 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1929 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



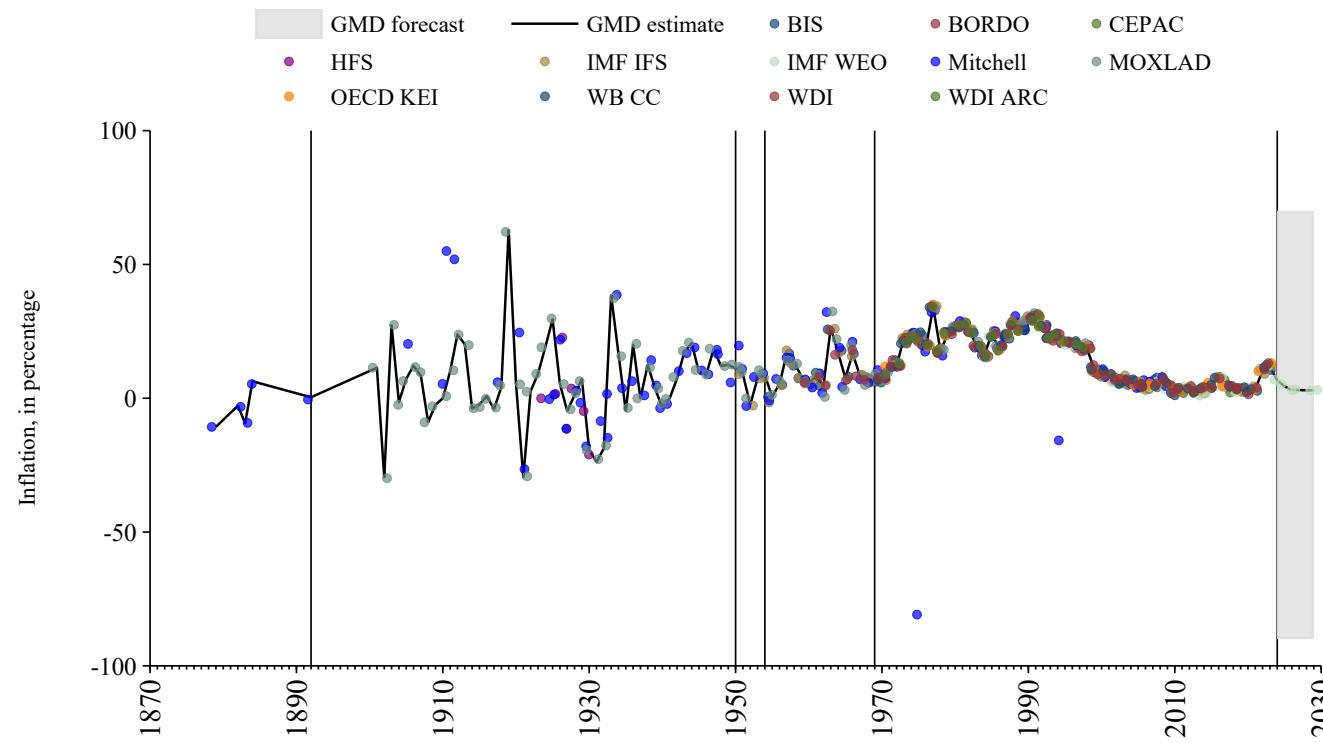
## China

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1927 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941
National Bureau of Statistics of China (2024)	1941 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



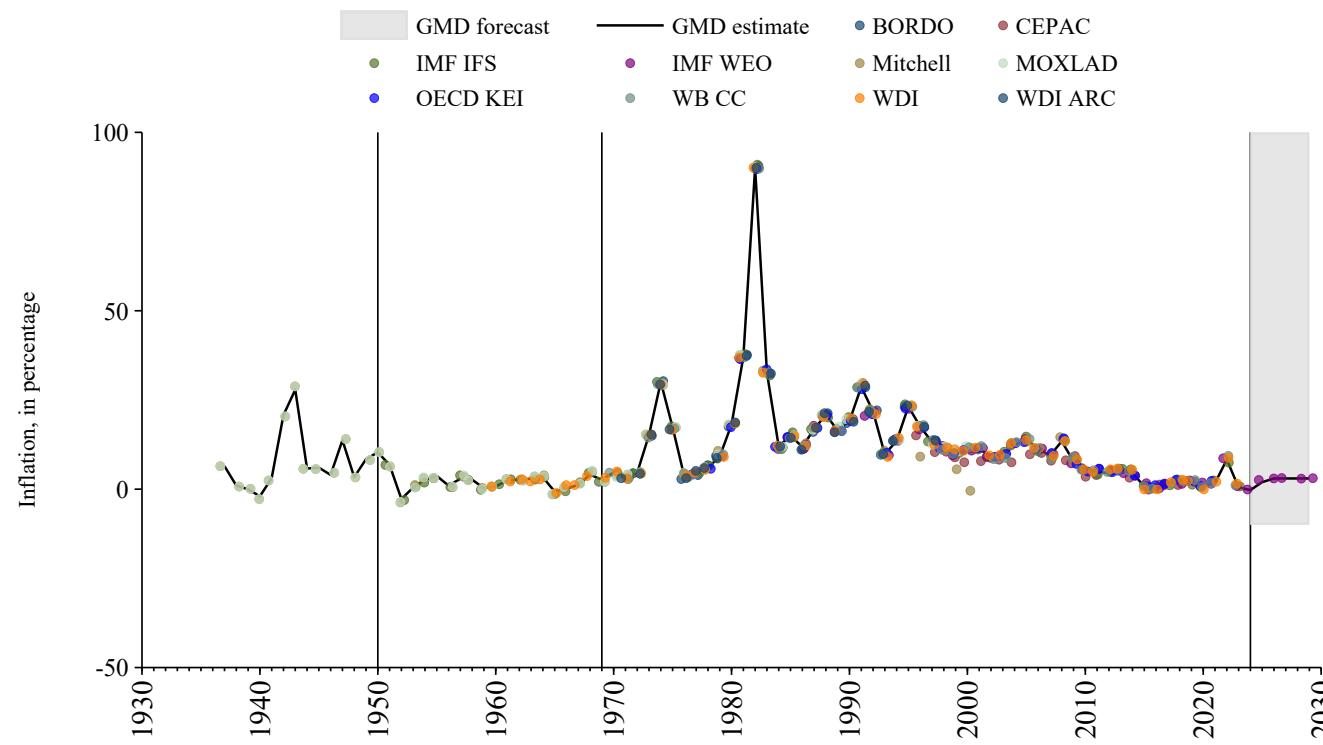
# Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1879 - 1892	Spliced using overlapping data in 1893
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1893 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1955 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



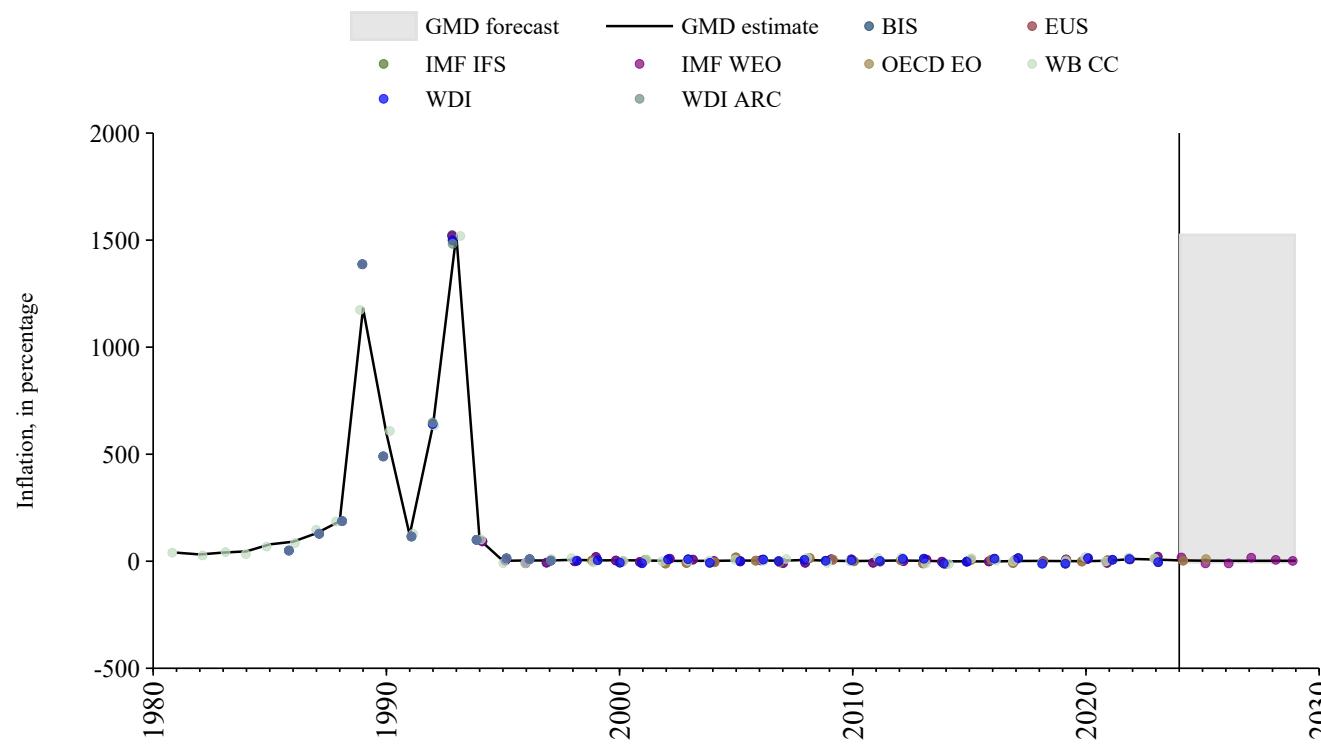
# Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1937 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



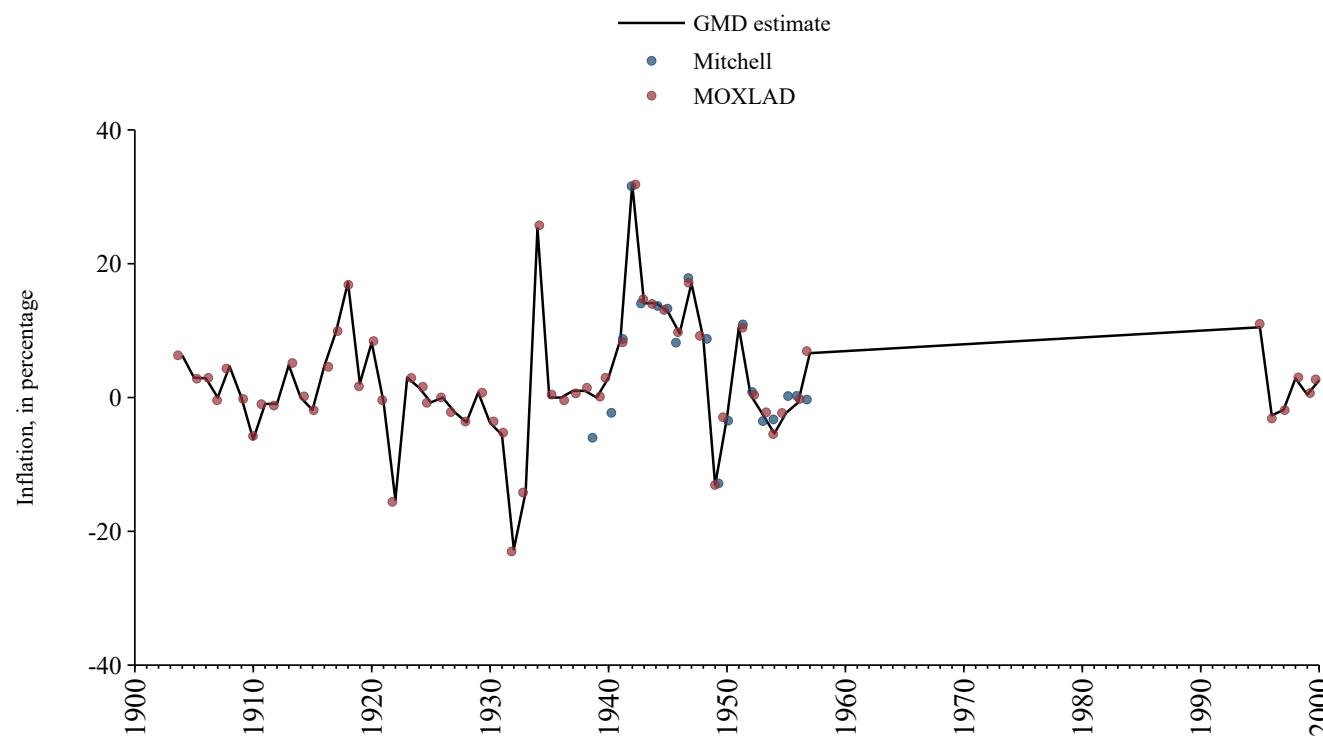
# Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1981 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



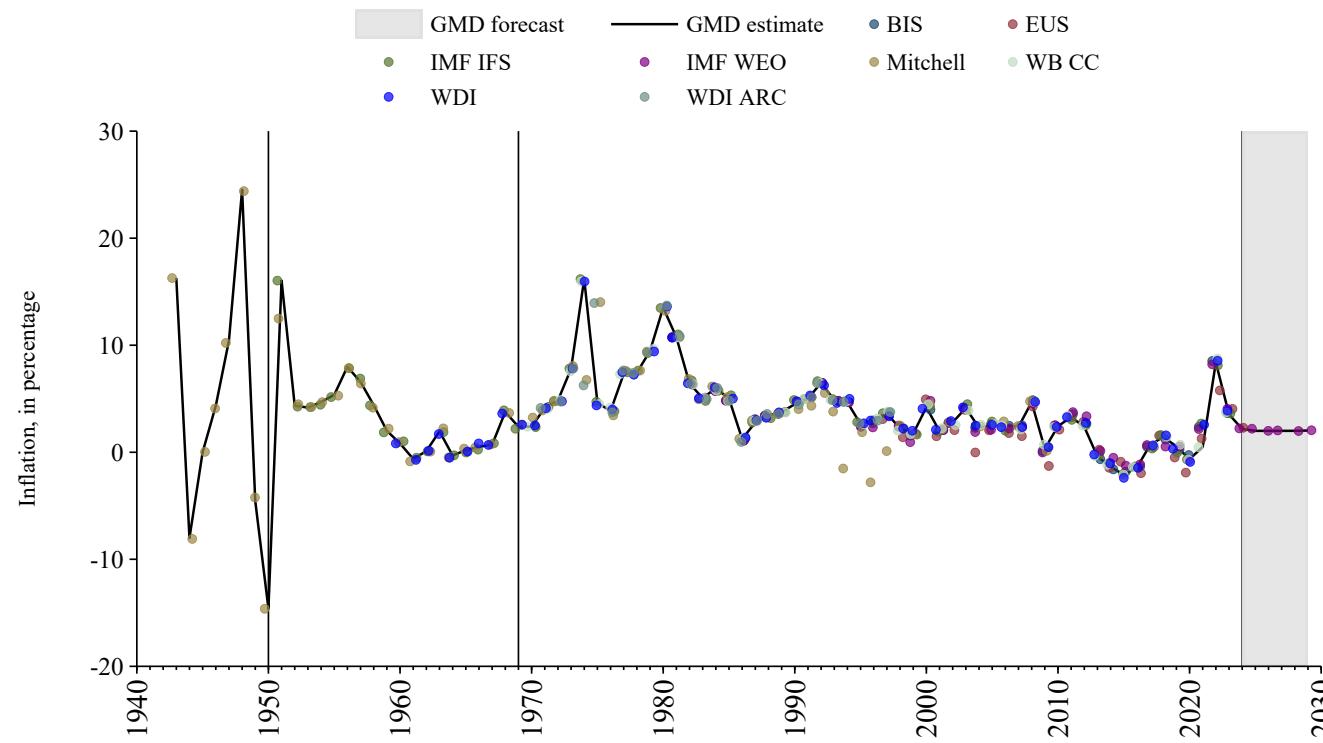
# Cuba

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1904 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001



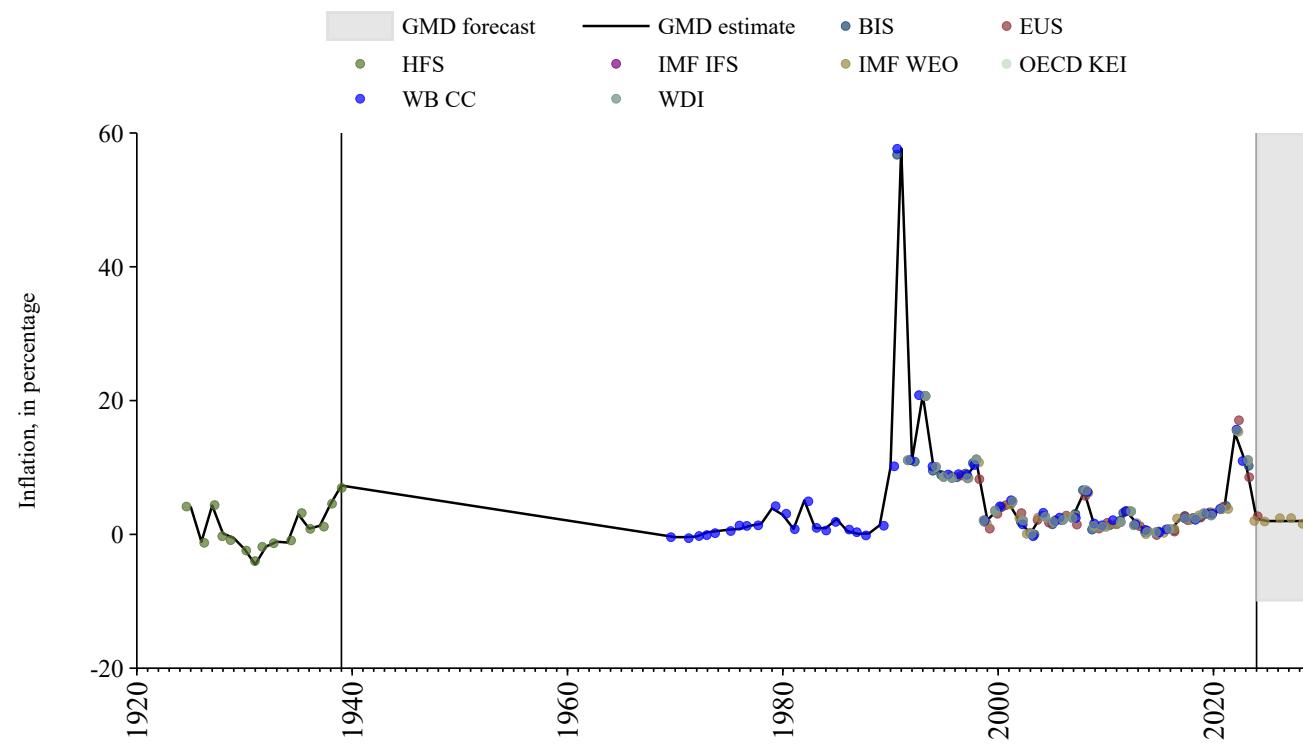
# Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1943 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



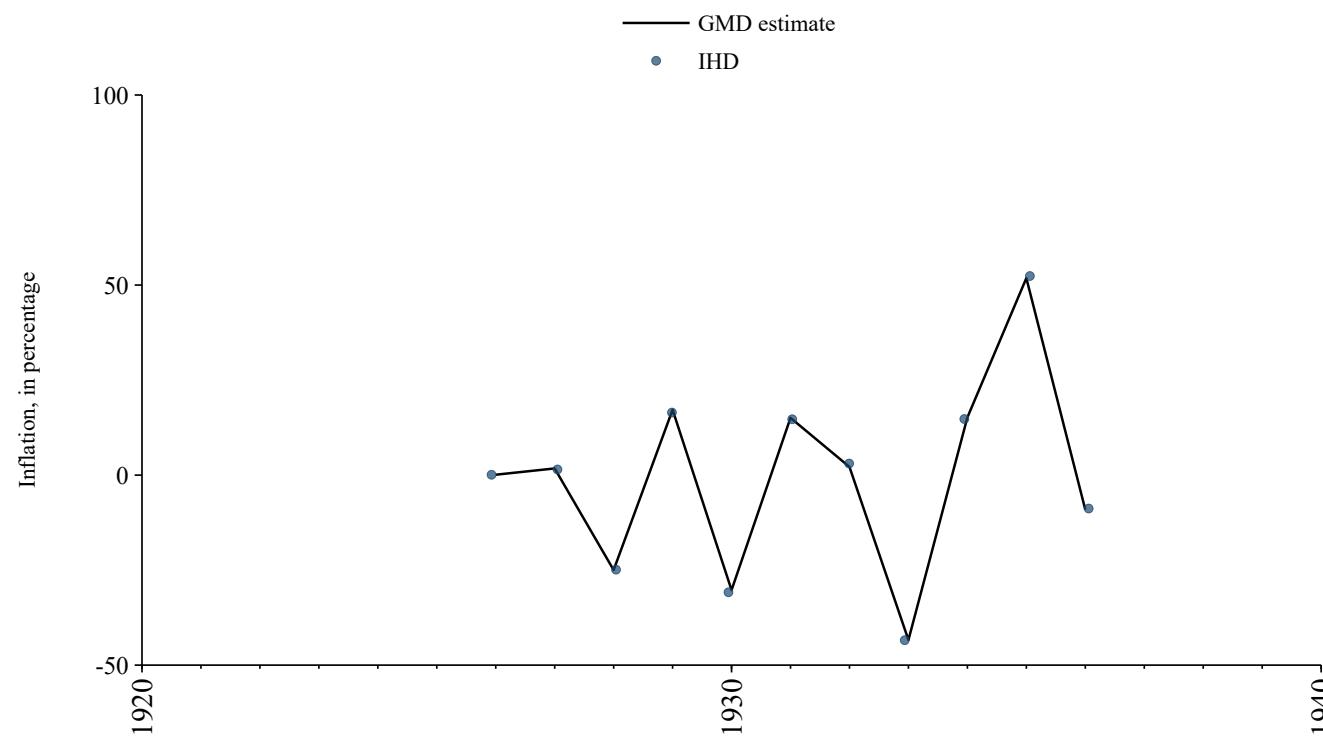
## Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Schuler (2015)</a>	1925 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1940 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



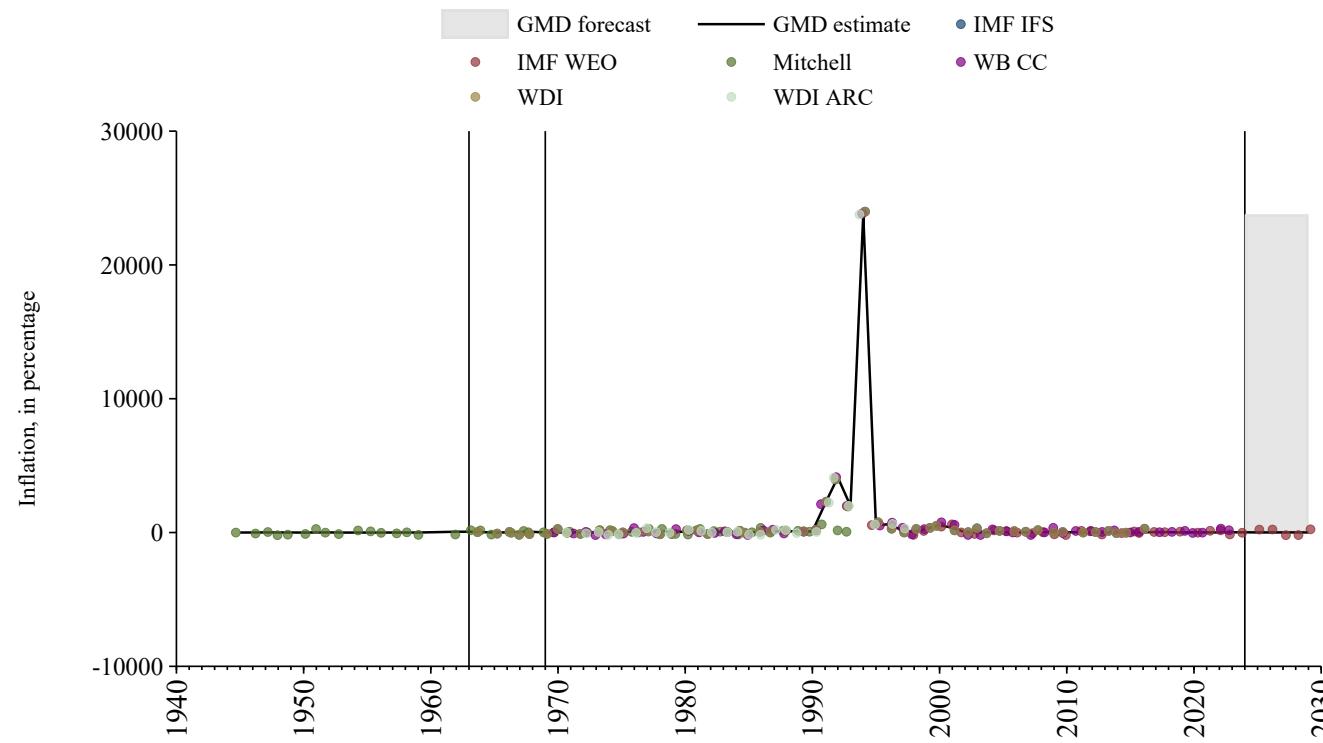
## Czechoslovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ellison et al. (2024)</a>	1926 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937



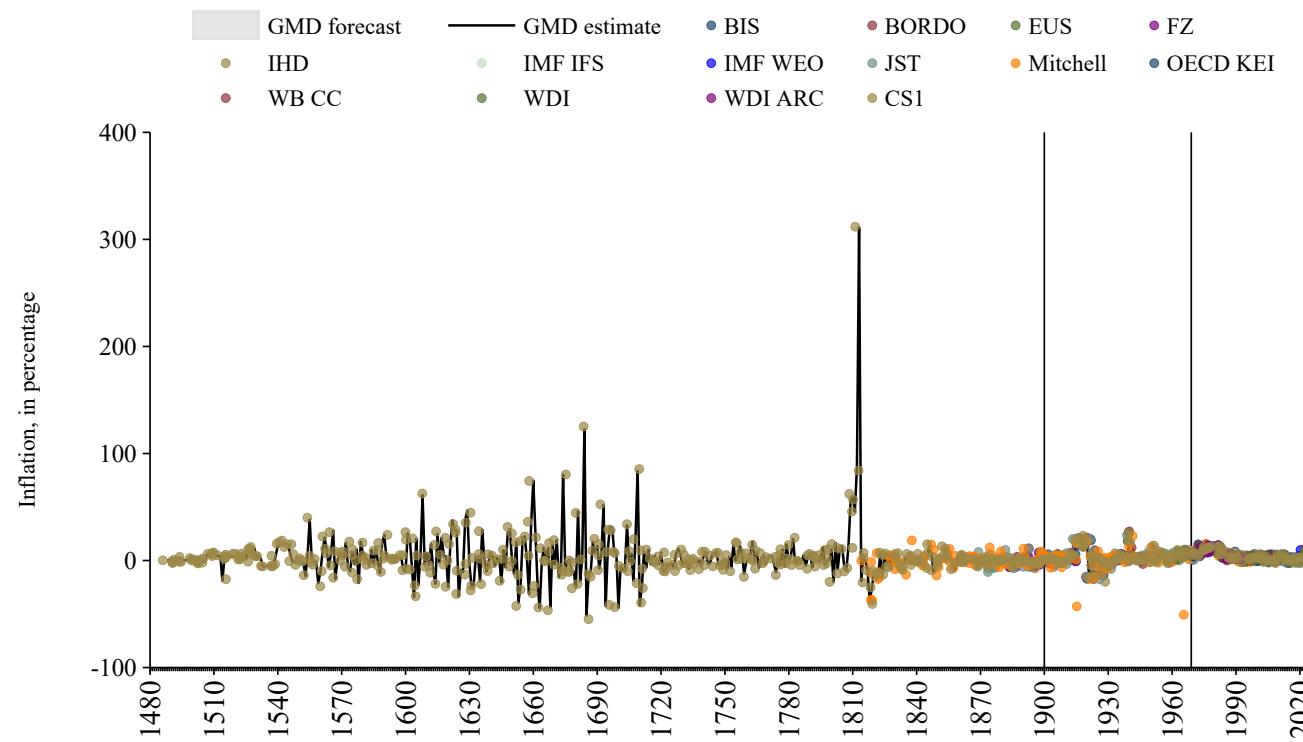
## Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1964 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



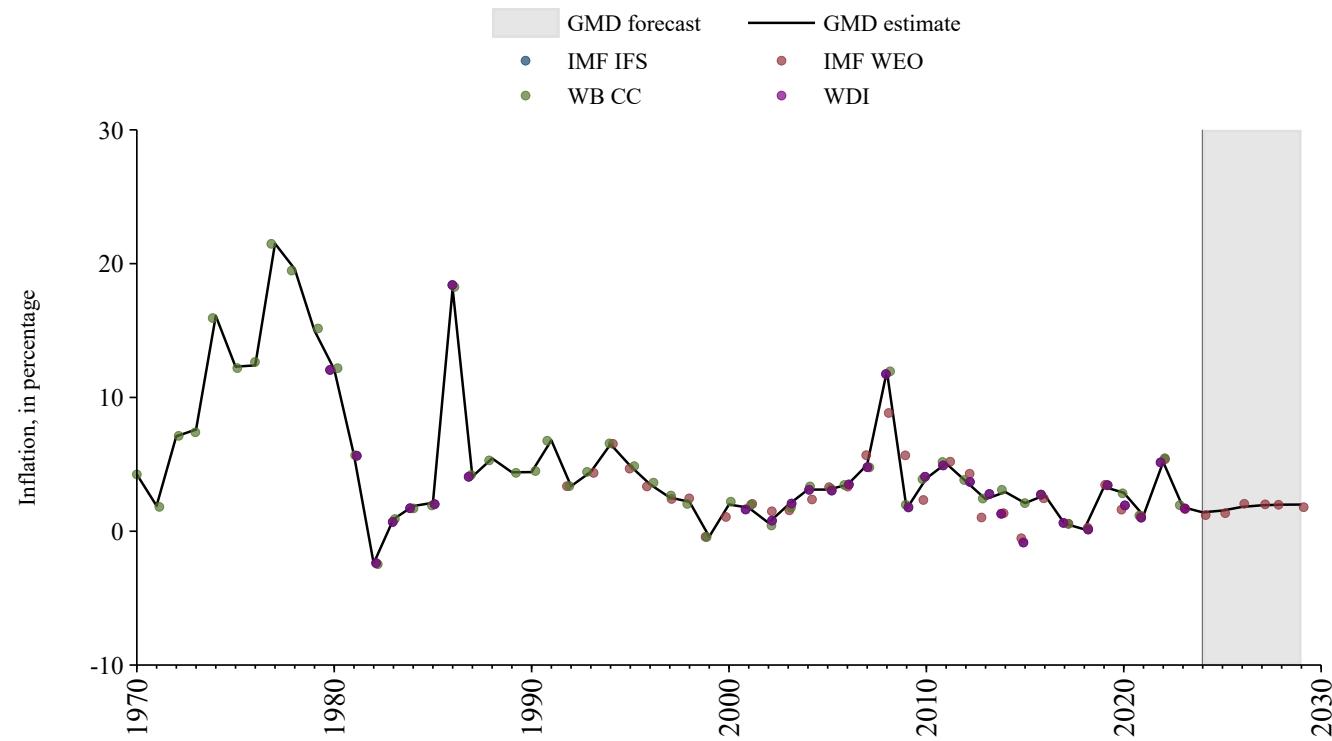
## Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1488 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1901 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



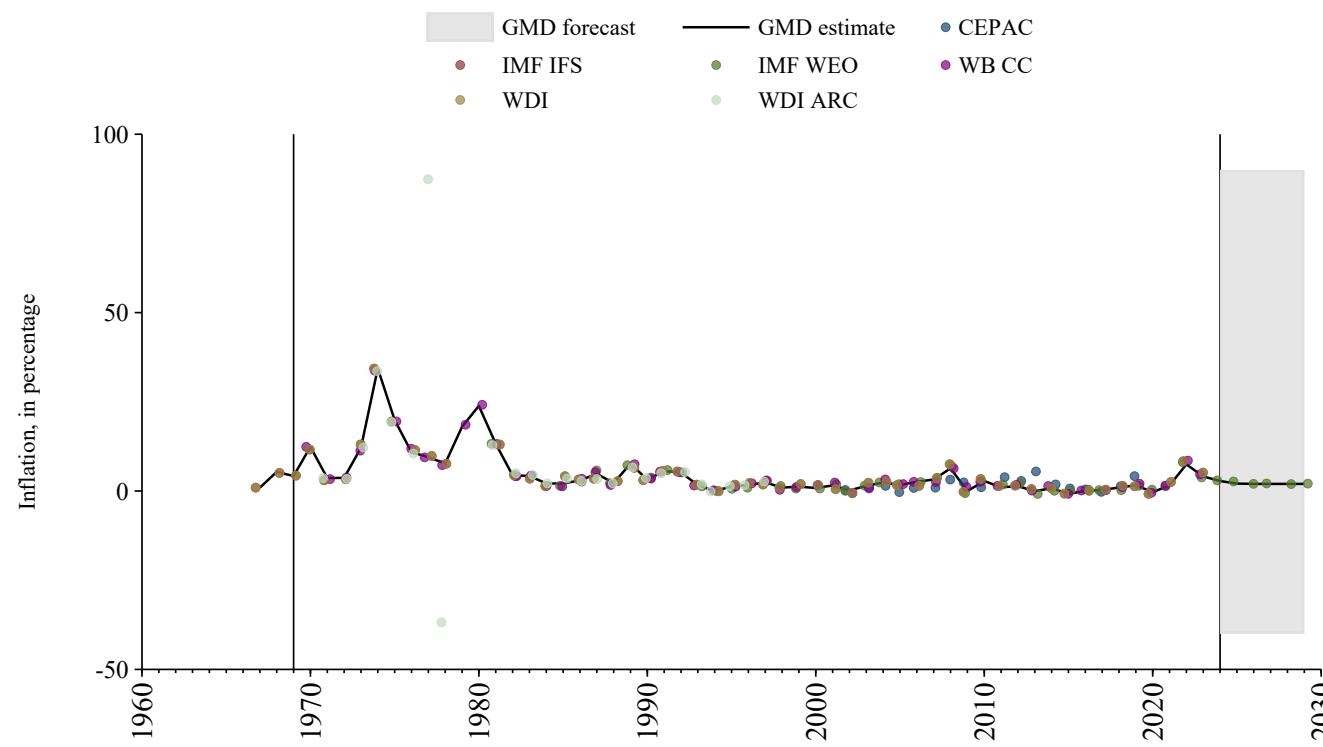
# Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



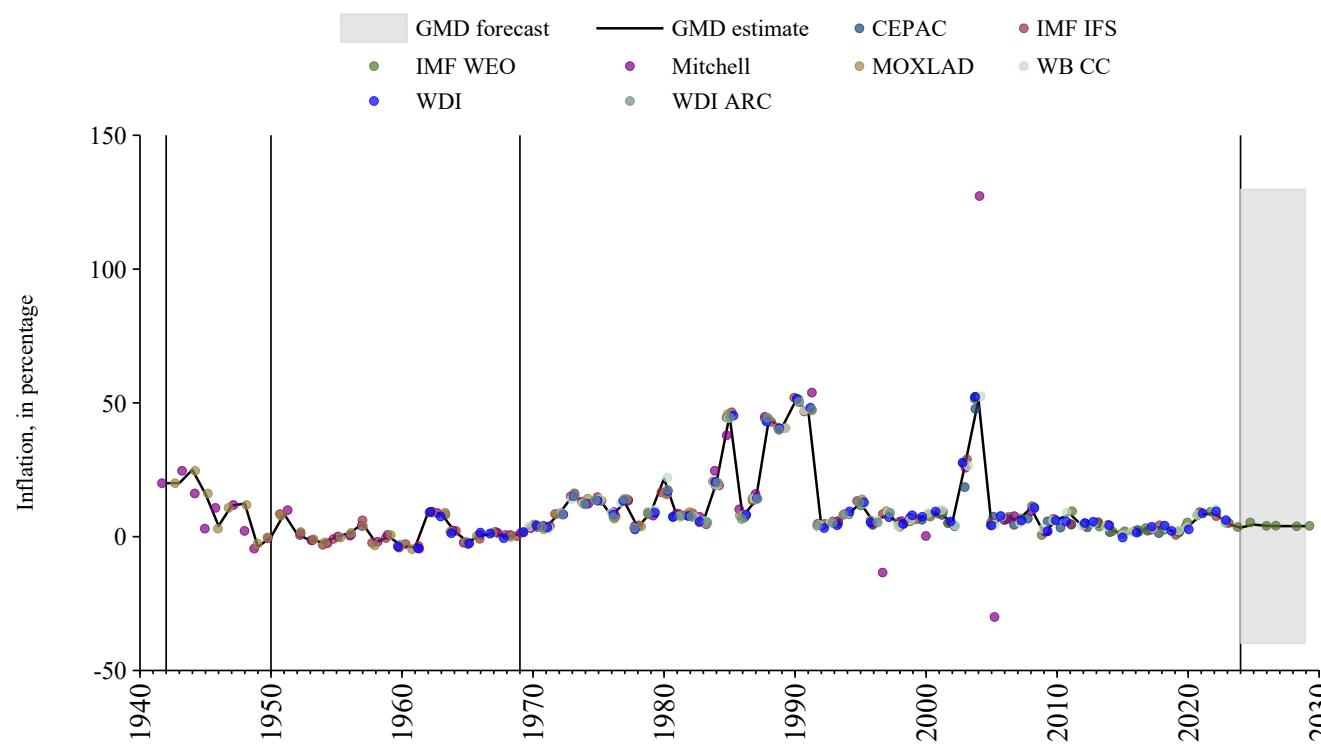
## Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1967 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



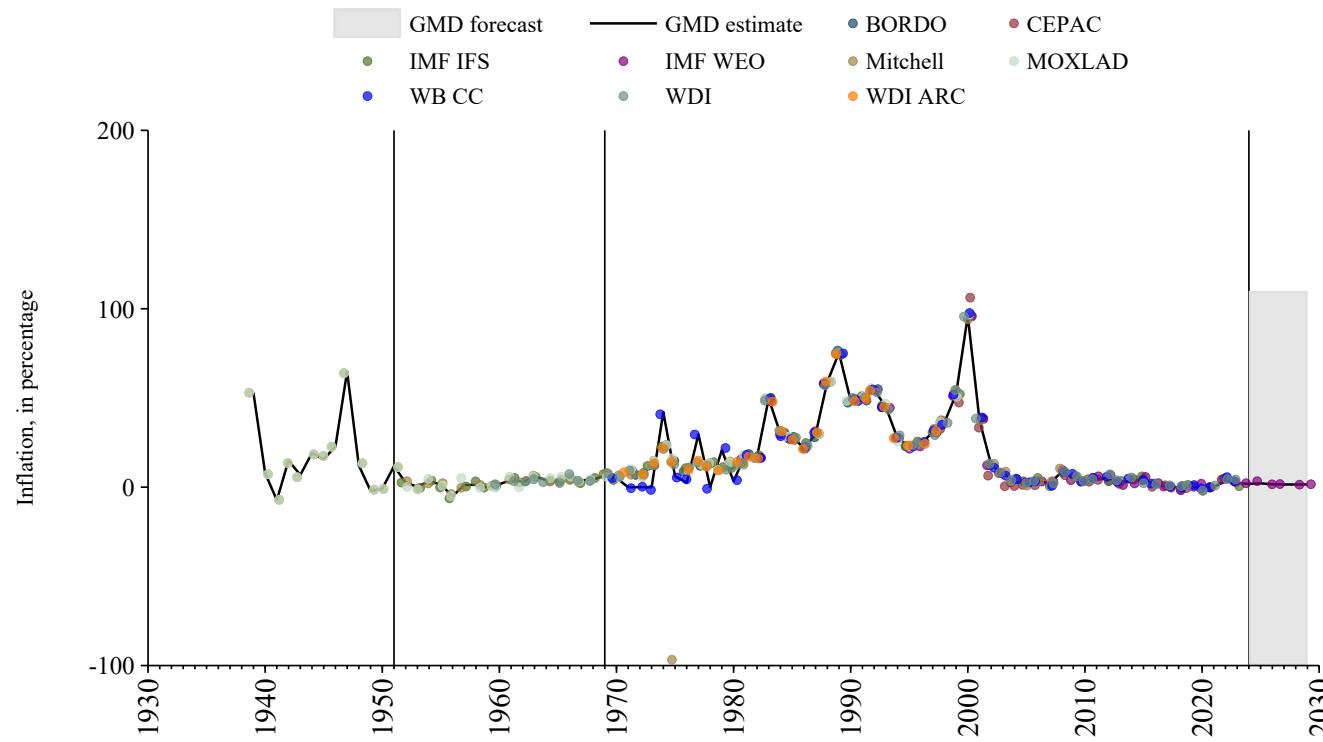
## Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1942 - 1942	Spliced using overlapping data in 1943
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1943 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



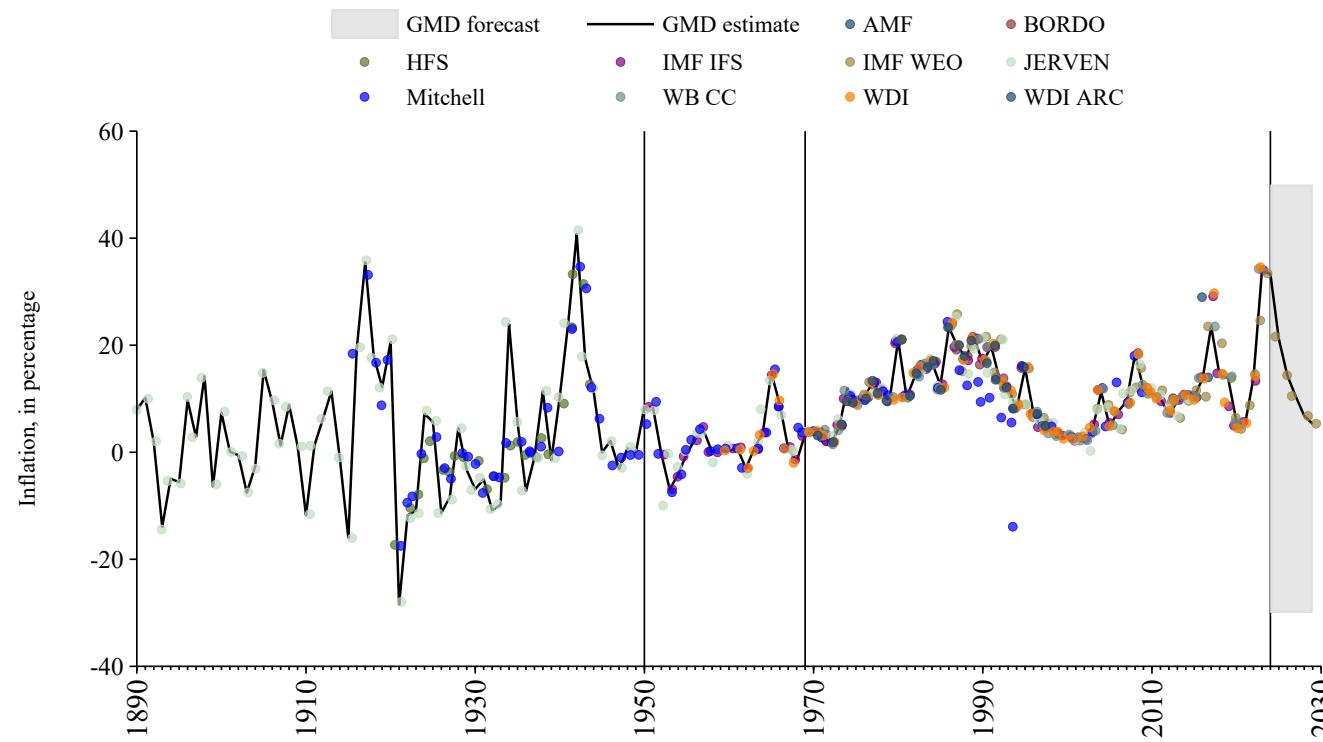
# Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



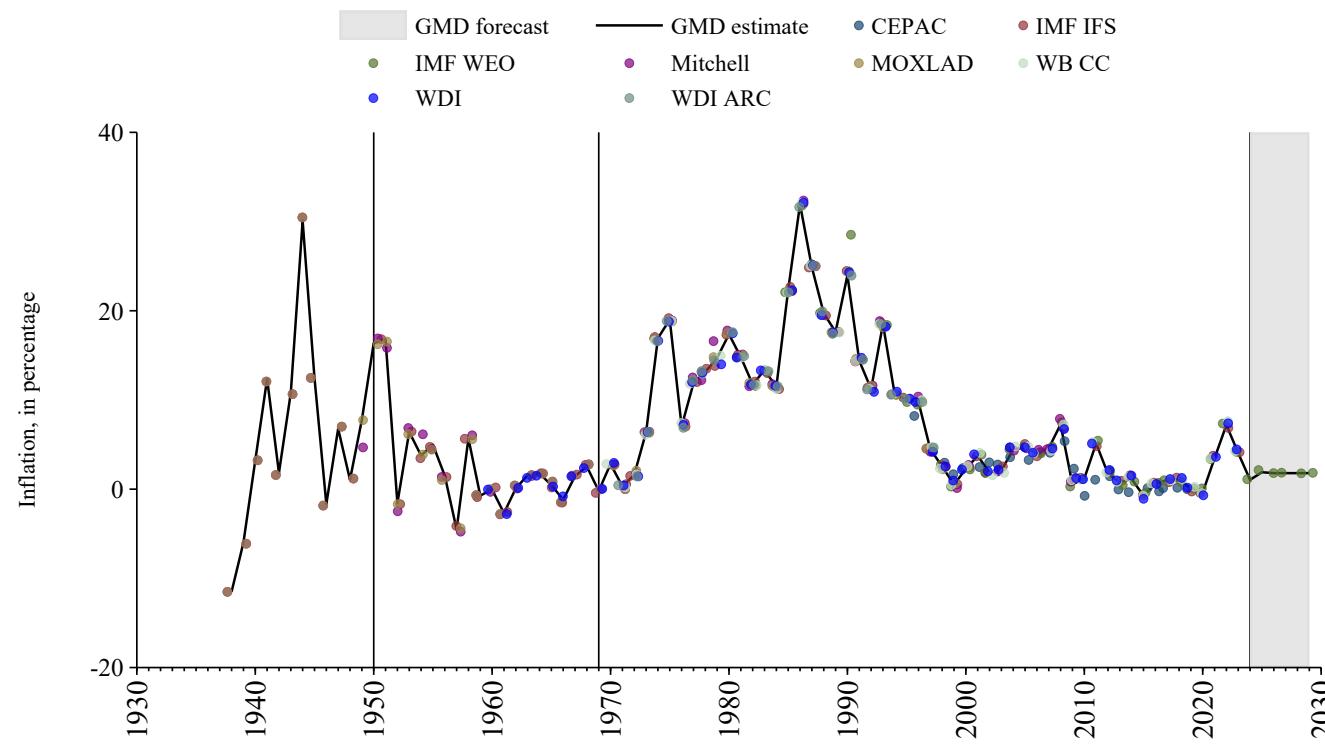
# Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1890 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



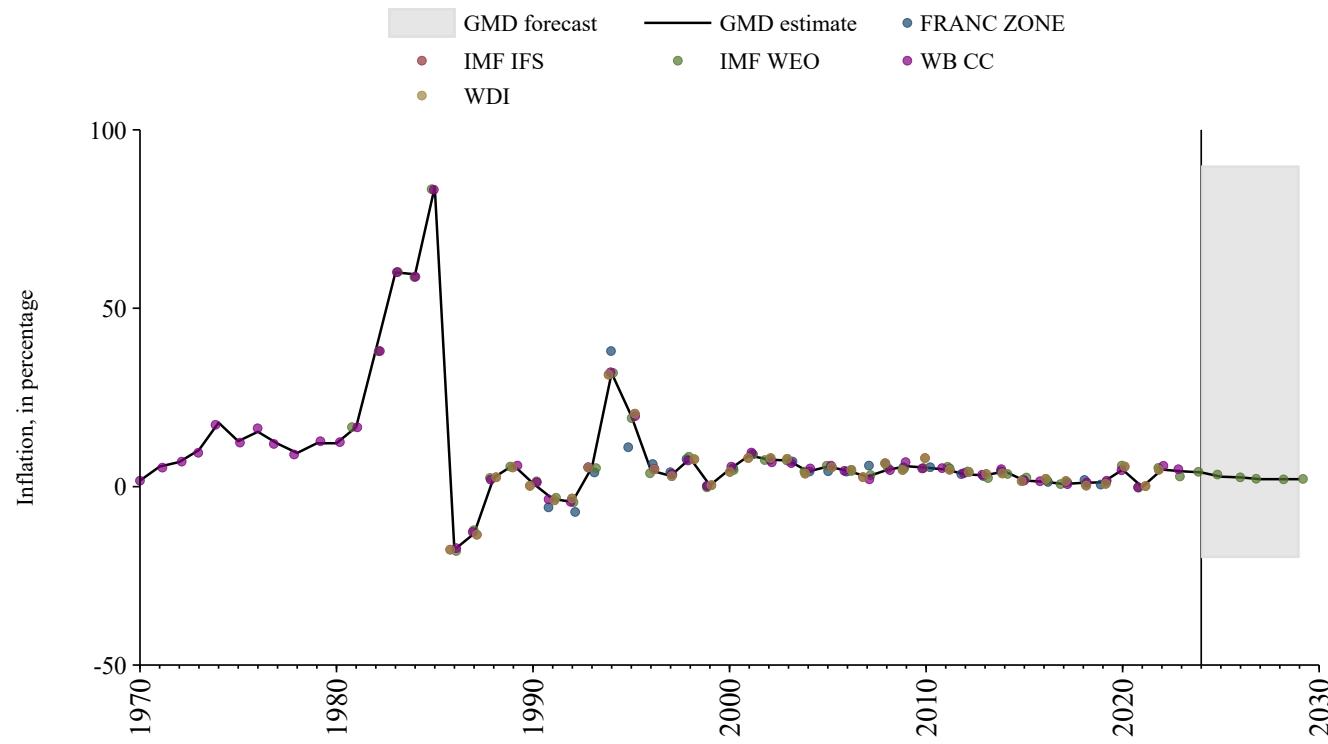
# El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1938 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



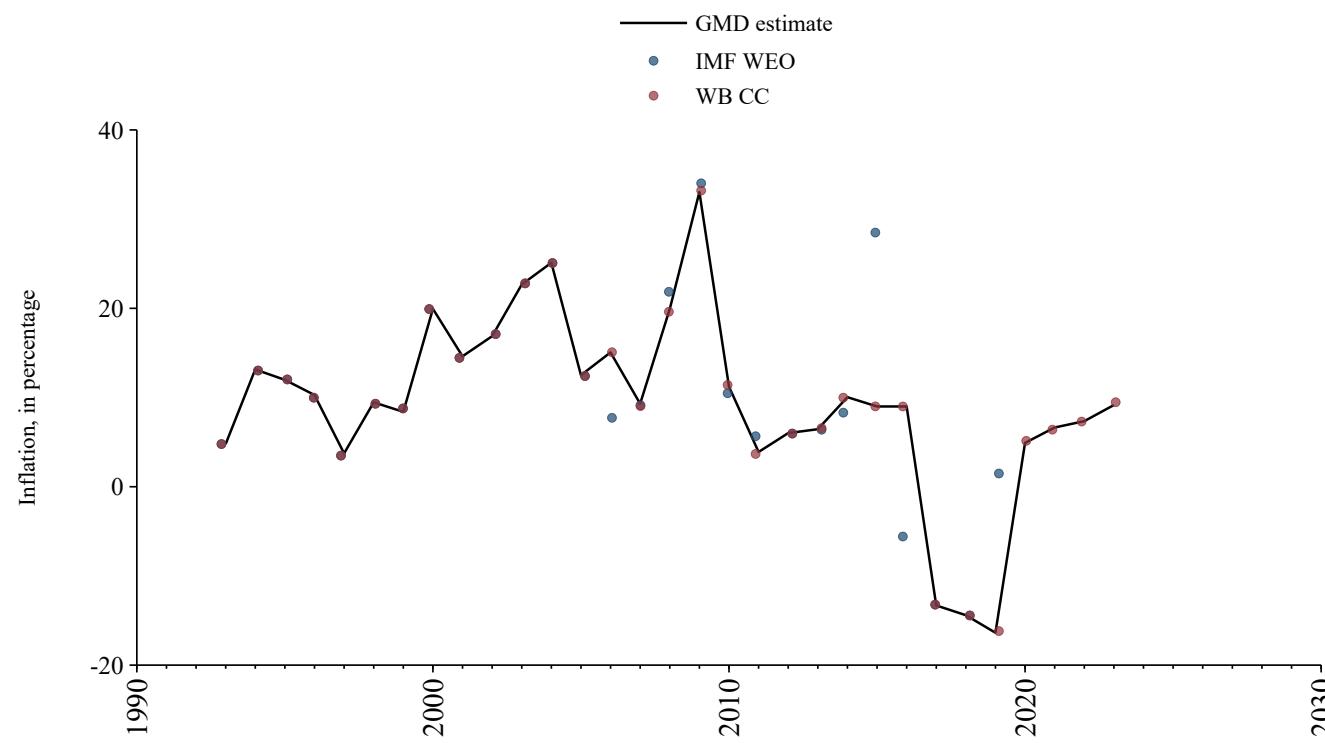
# Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



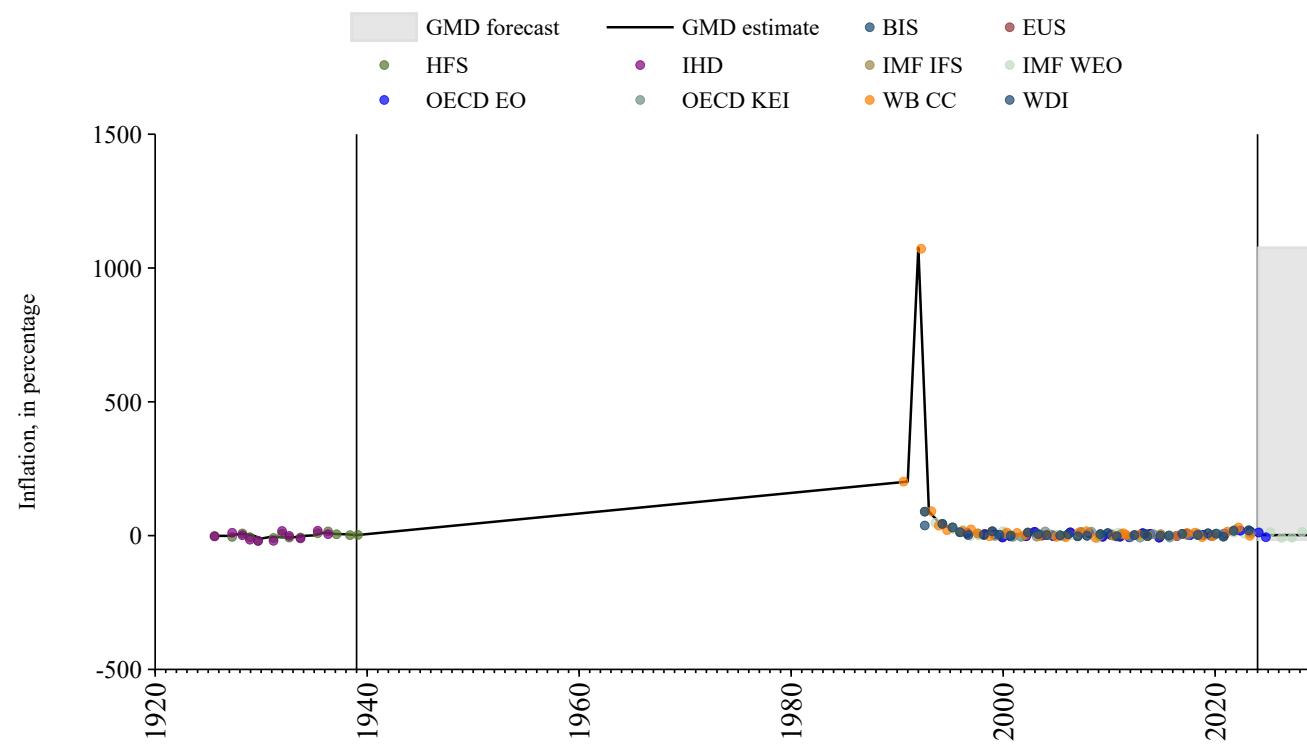
# Eritrea

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



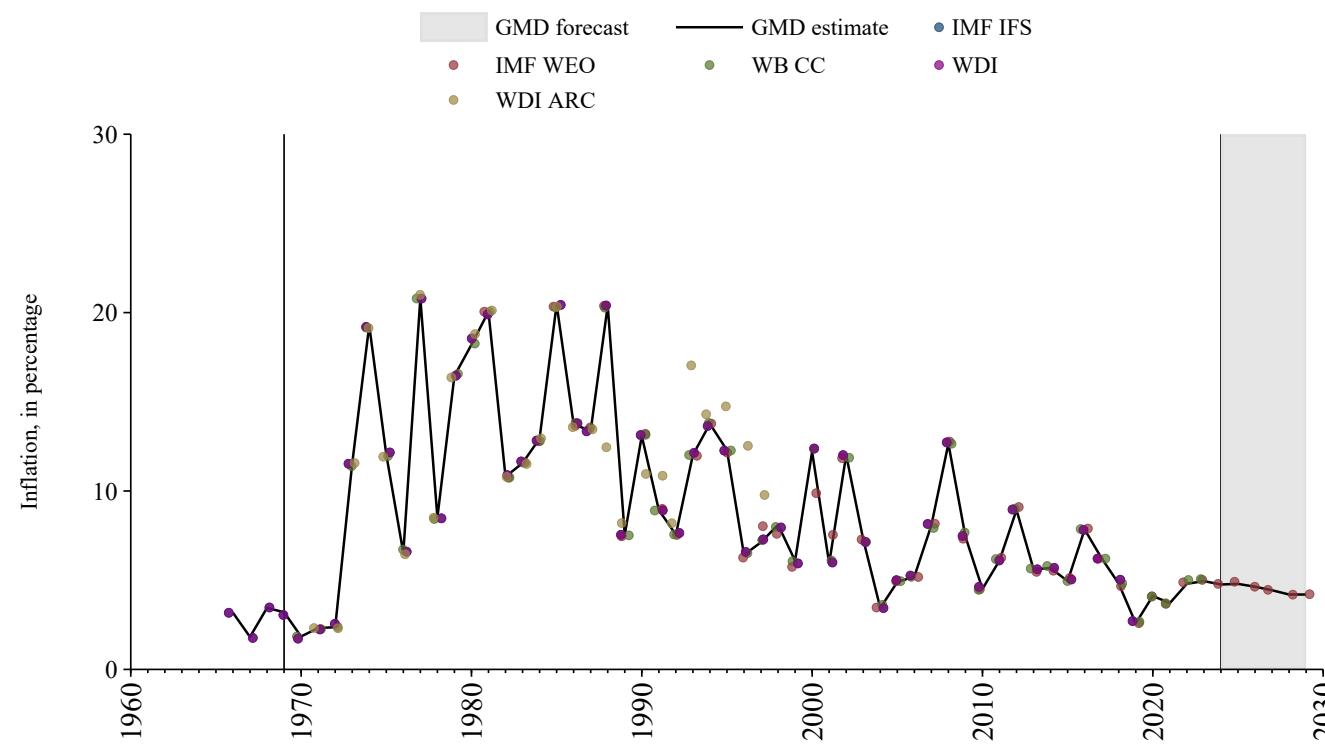
# Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1926 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
Ha et al. (2023)	1940 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



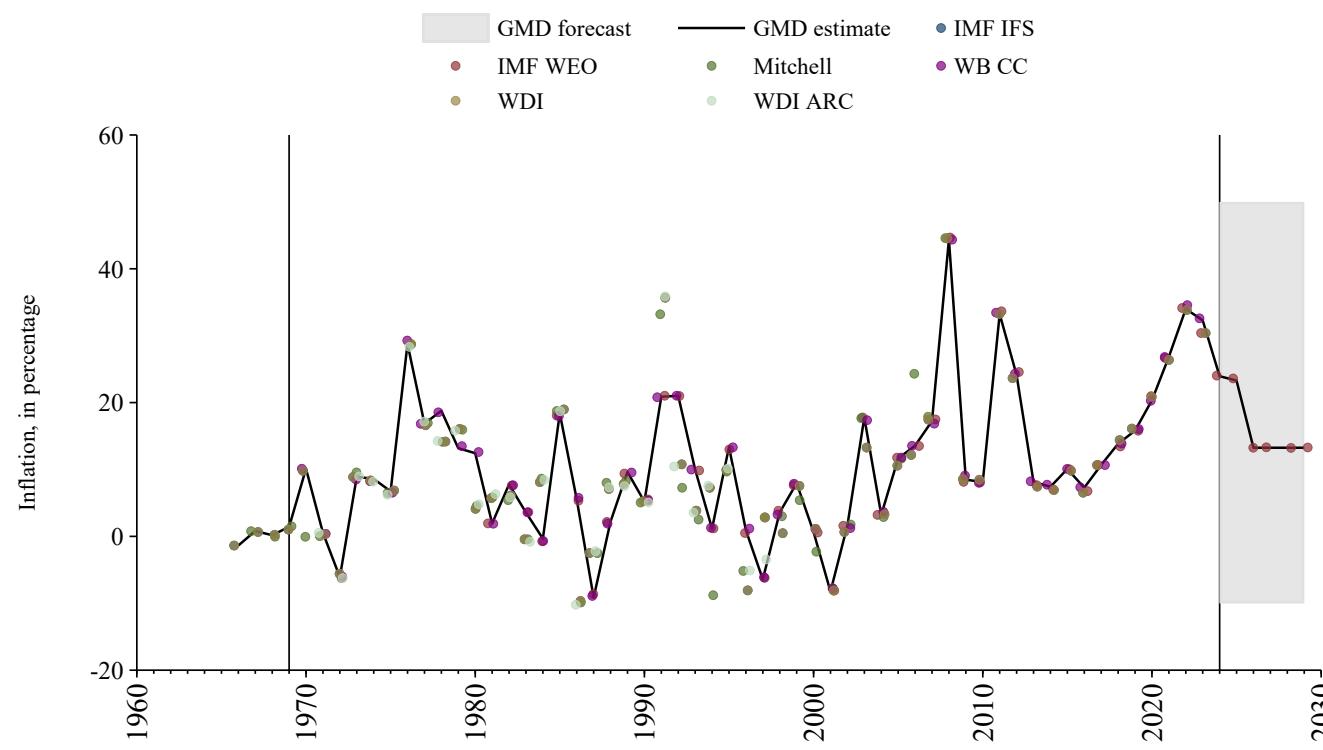
## Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1966 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



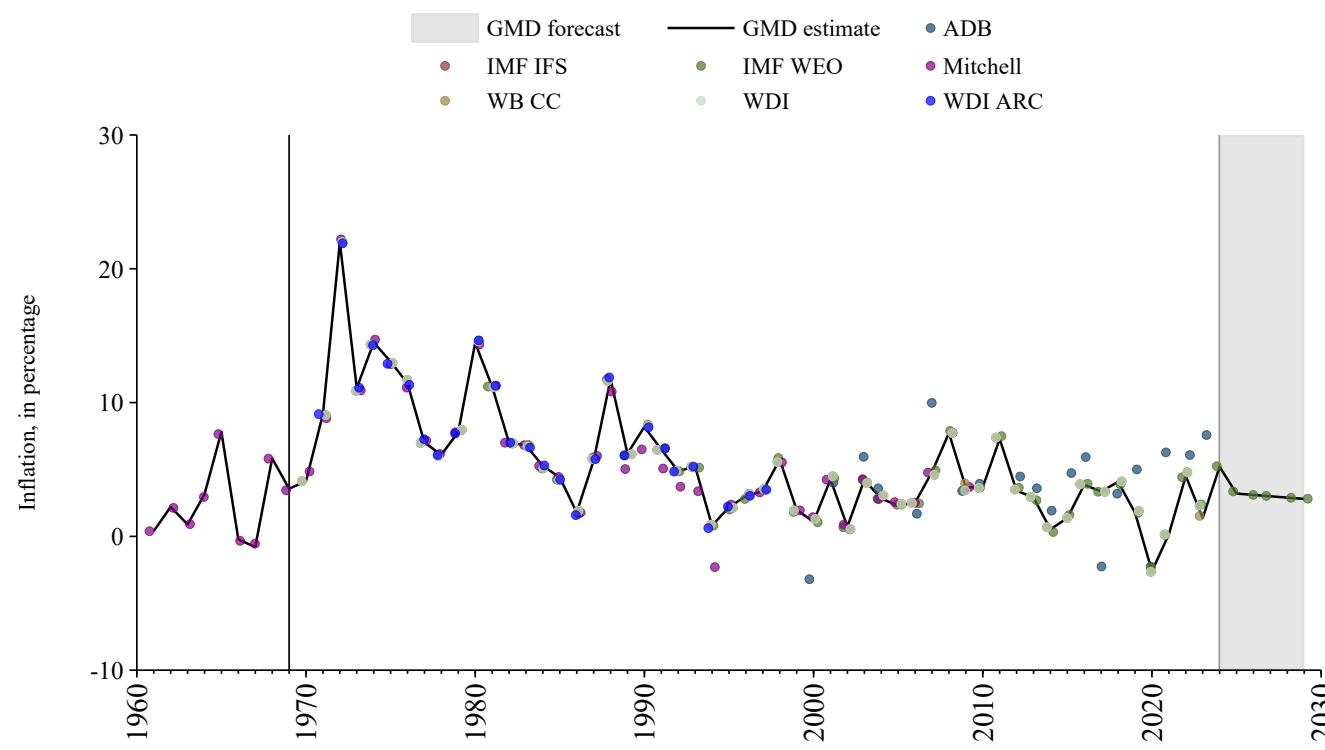
## Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1966 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



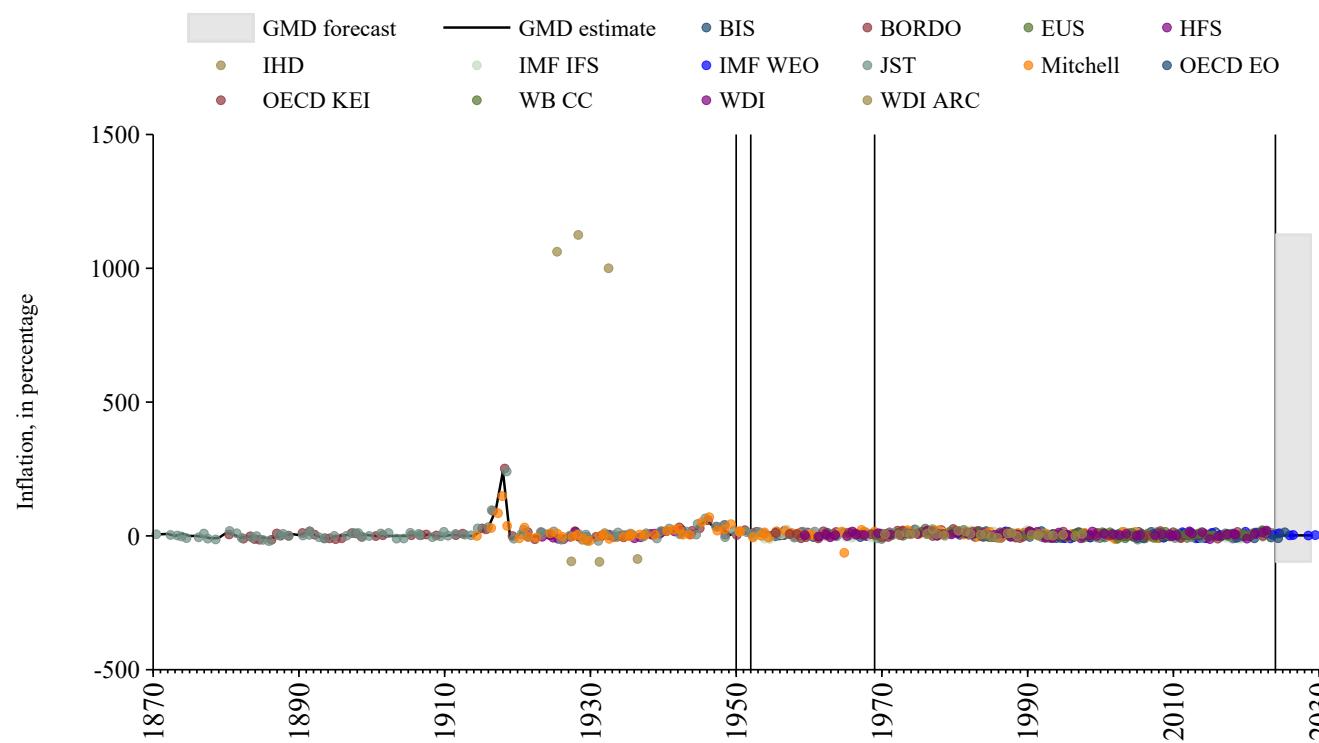
# Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1961 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



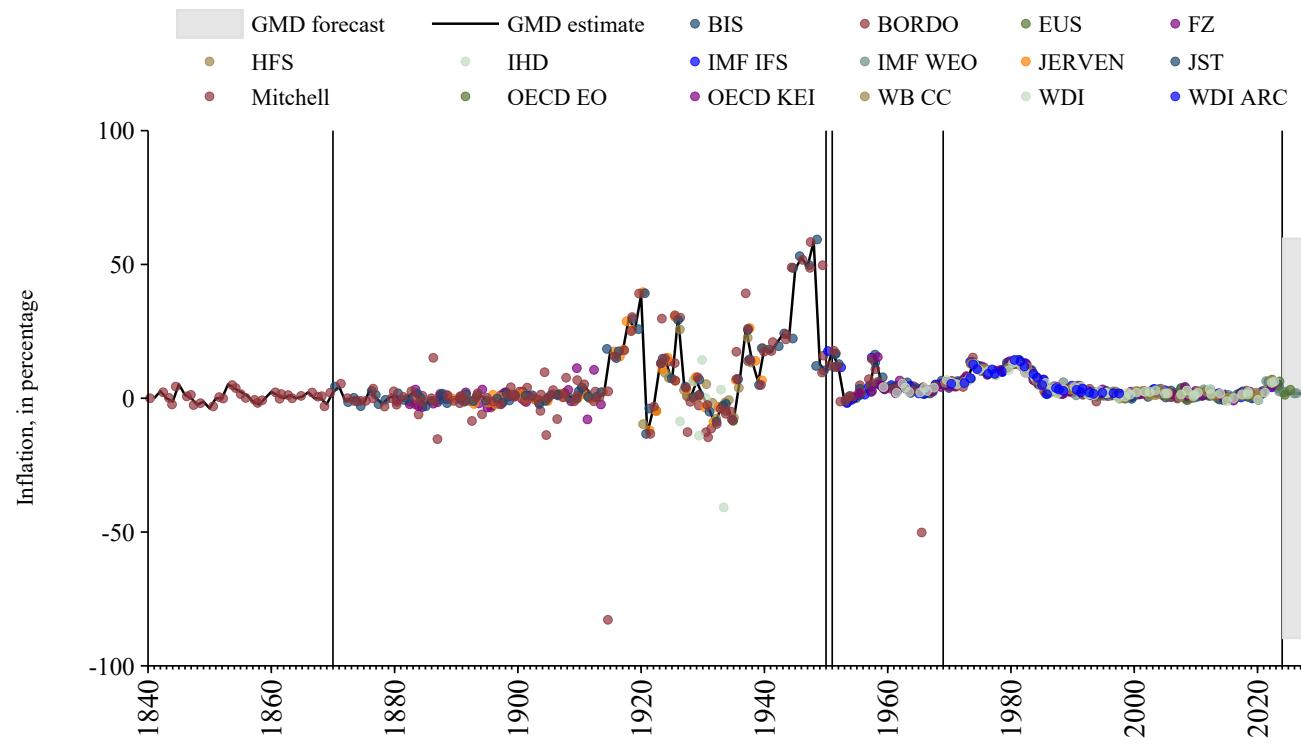
## Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1871 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1953 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



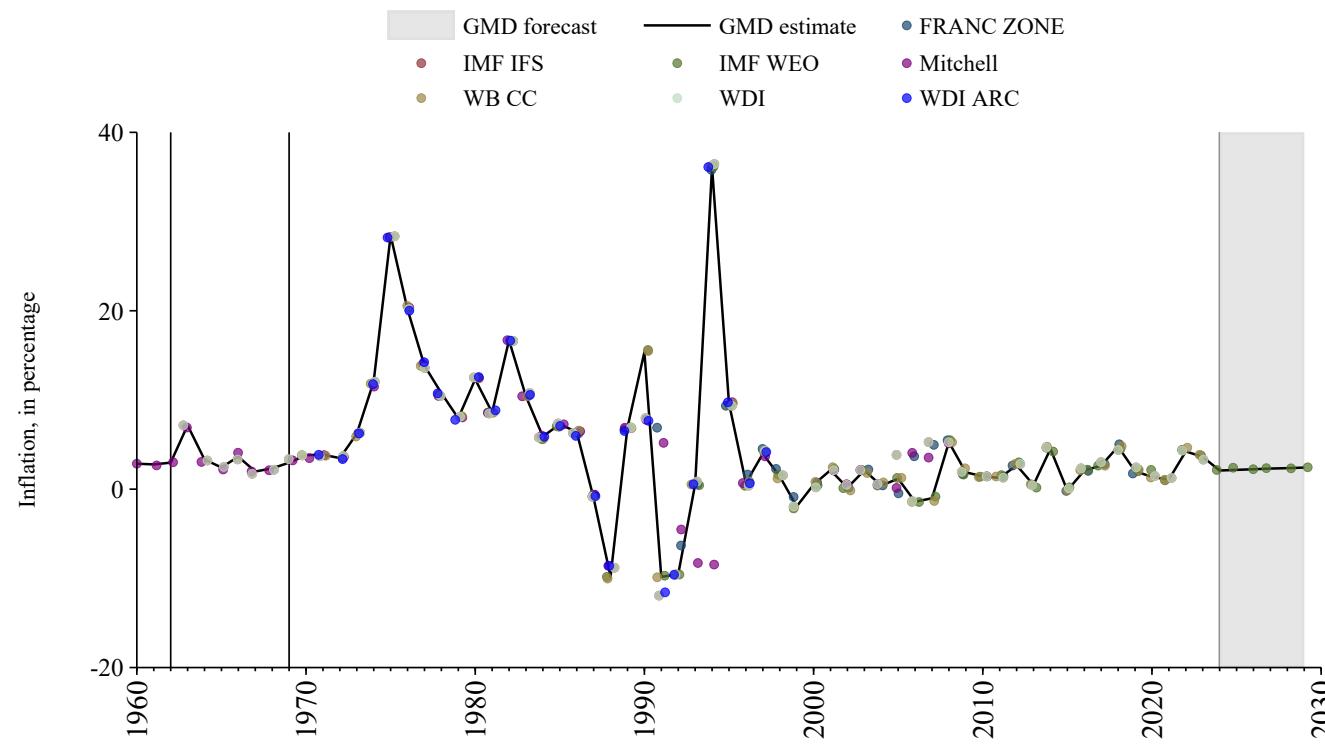
## France

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1841 - 1870	Spliced using overlapping data in 1871
Jordà et al. (2017)	1871 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



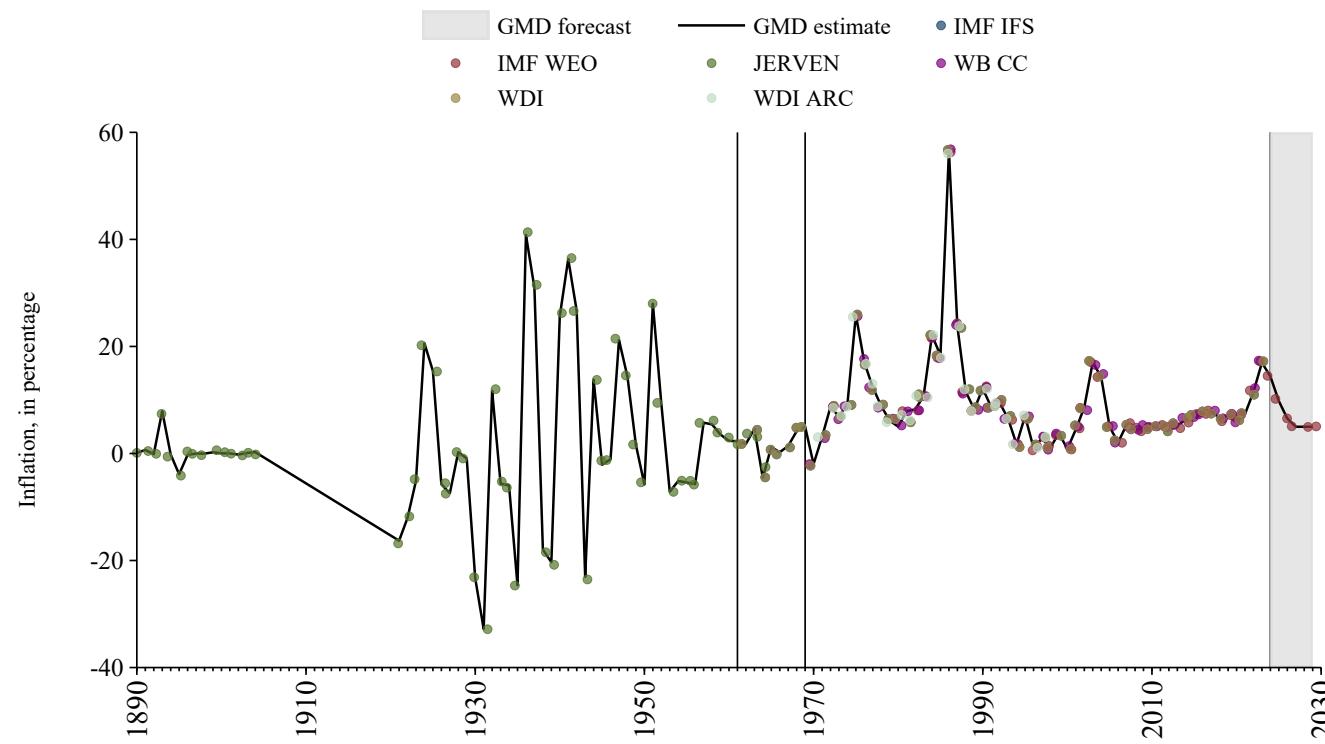
## Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1960 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



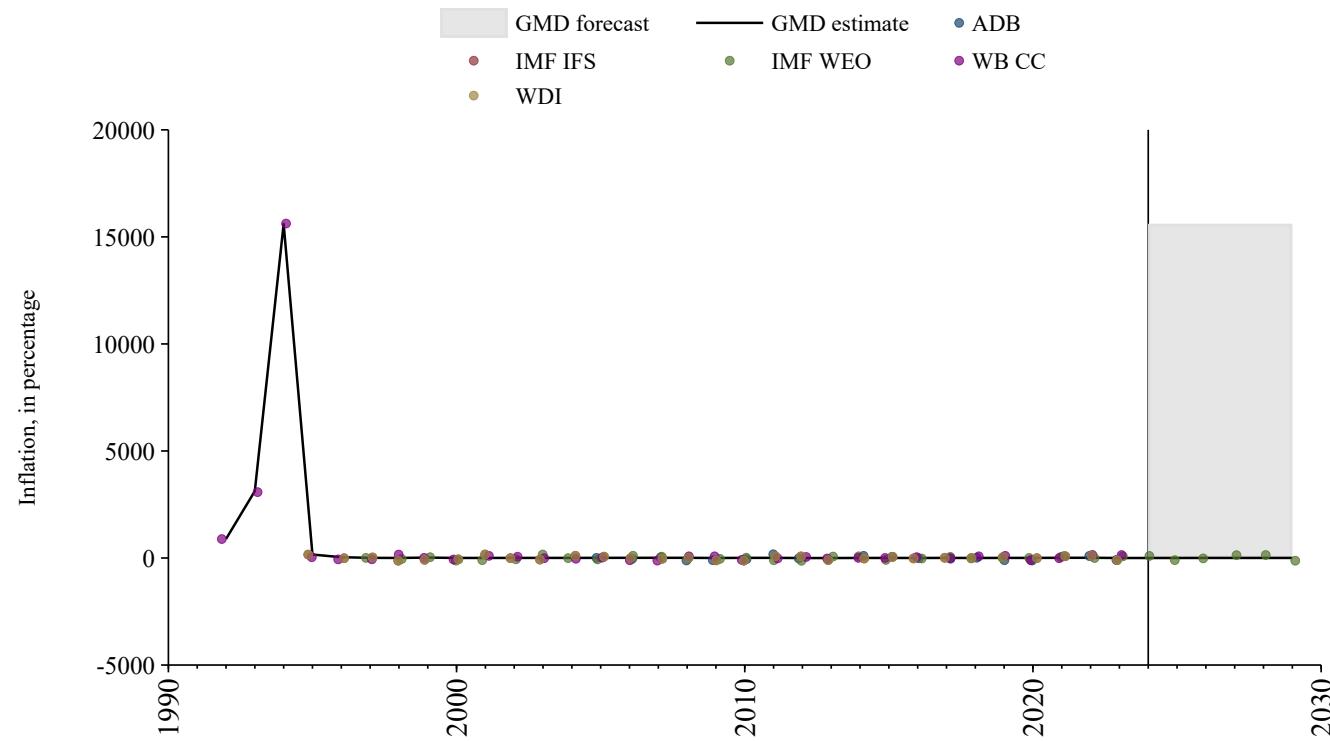
# Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1890 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



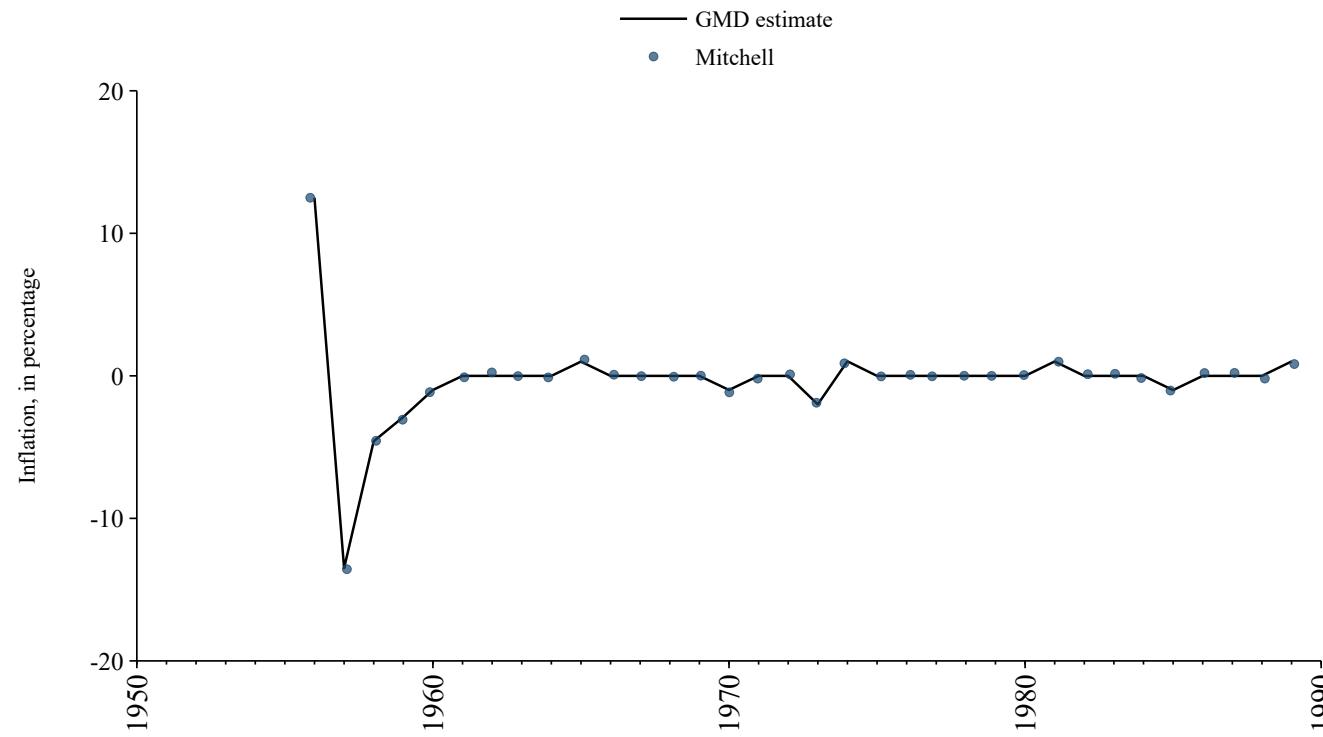
# Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



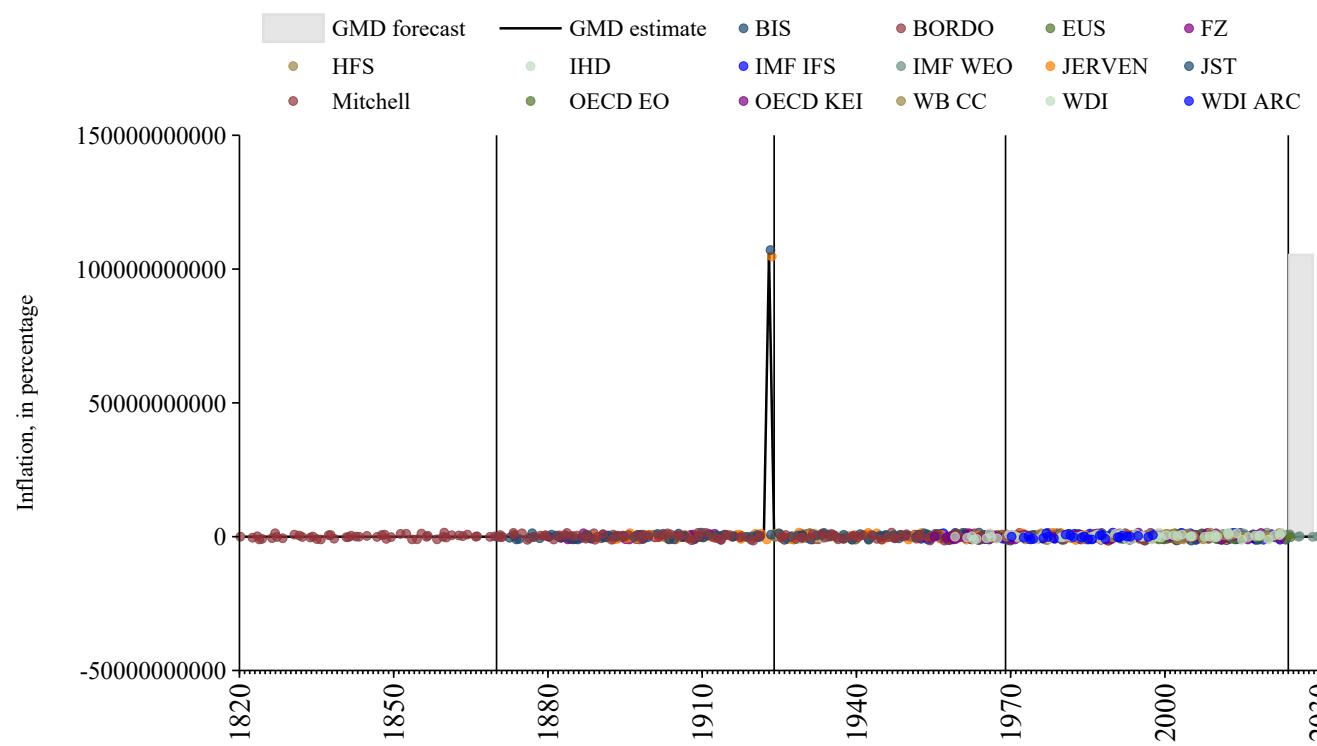
## German Democratic Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1956 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990



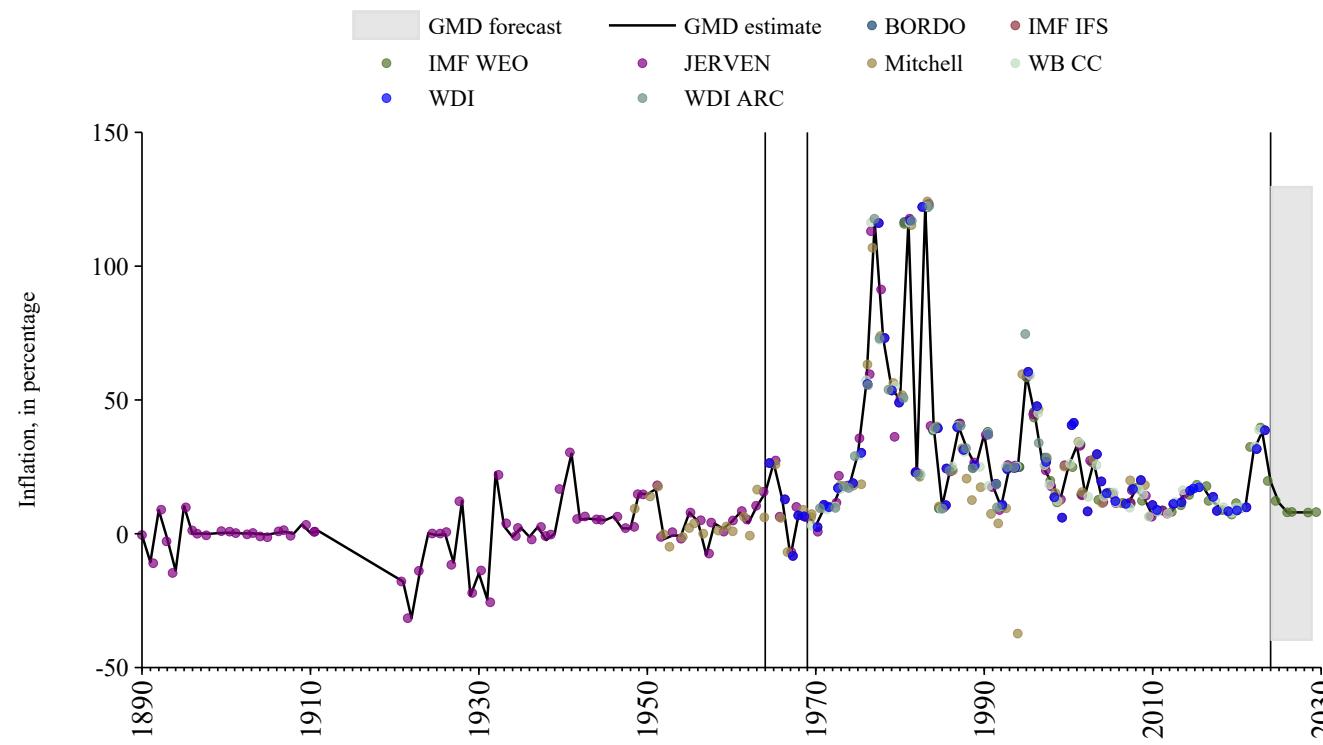
## Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1821 - 1870	Spliced using overlapping data in 1871
Jordà et al. (2017)	1871 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1925 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



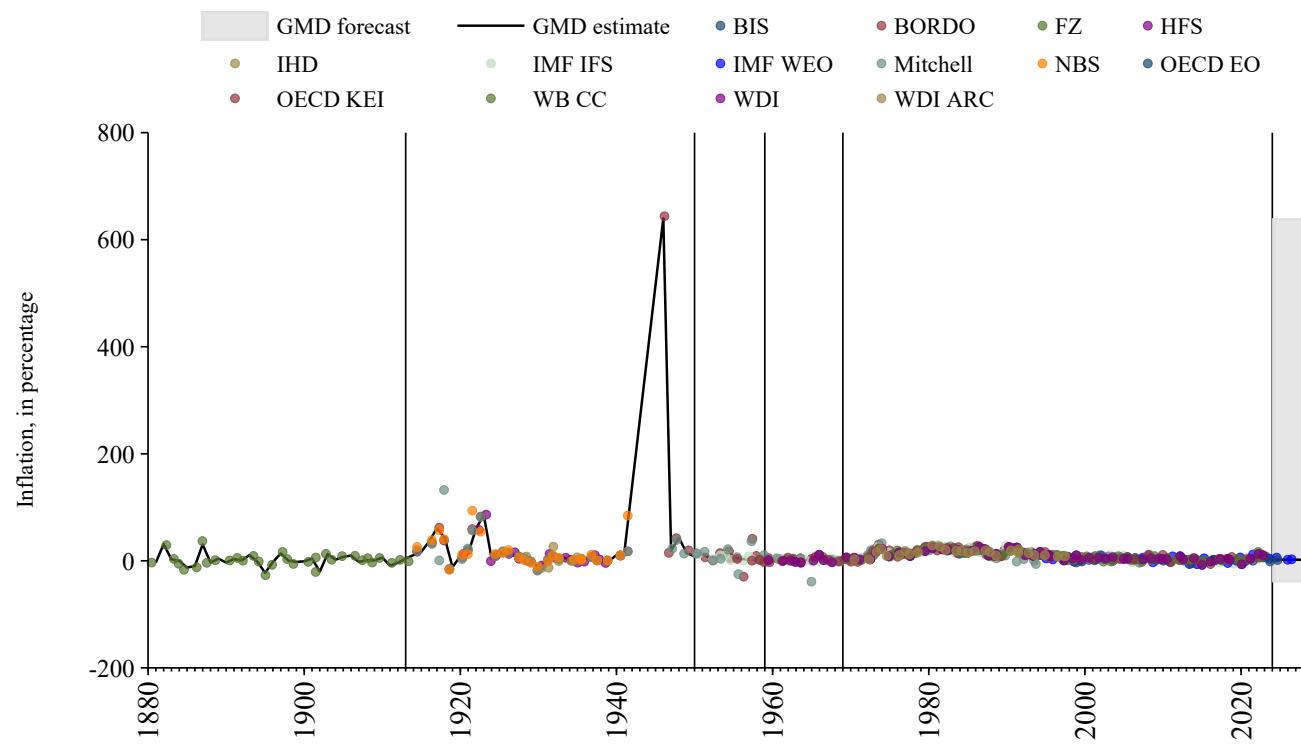
## Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1890 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



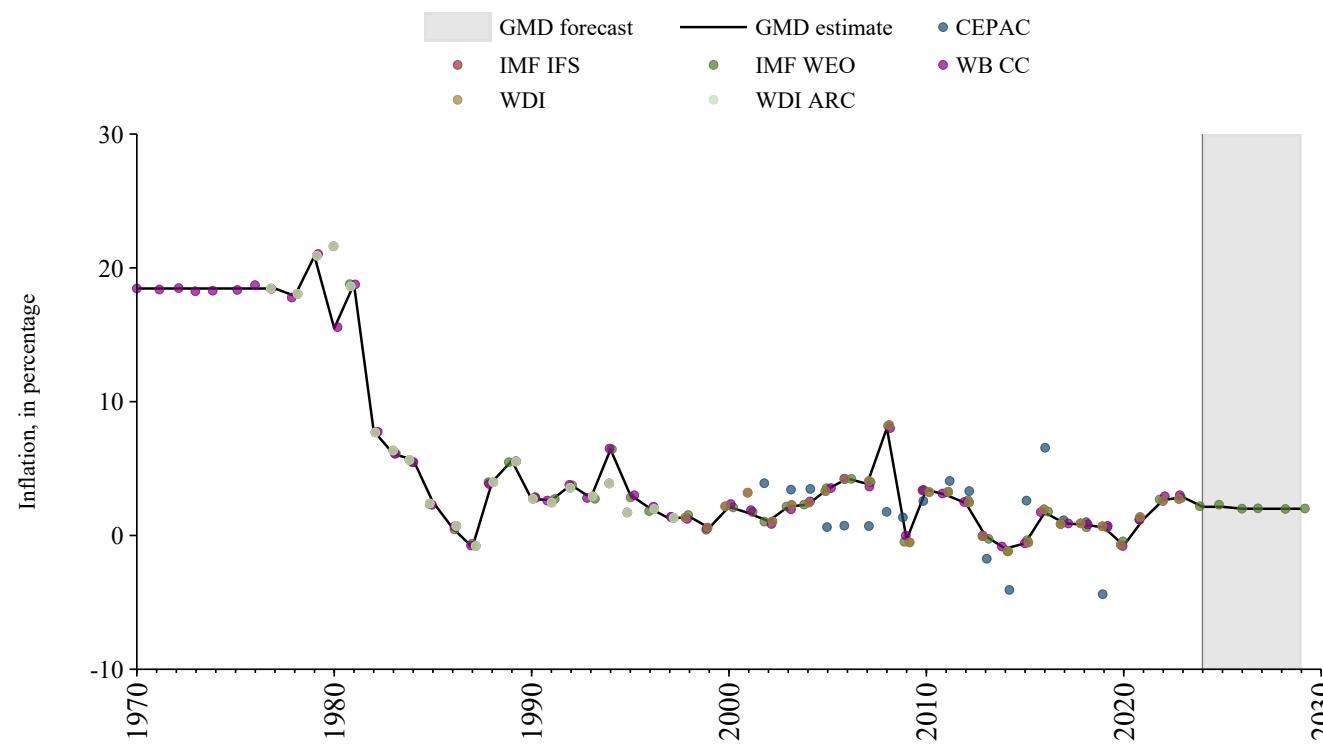
## Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1881 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
Bordo et al. (2001)	1914 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



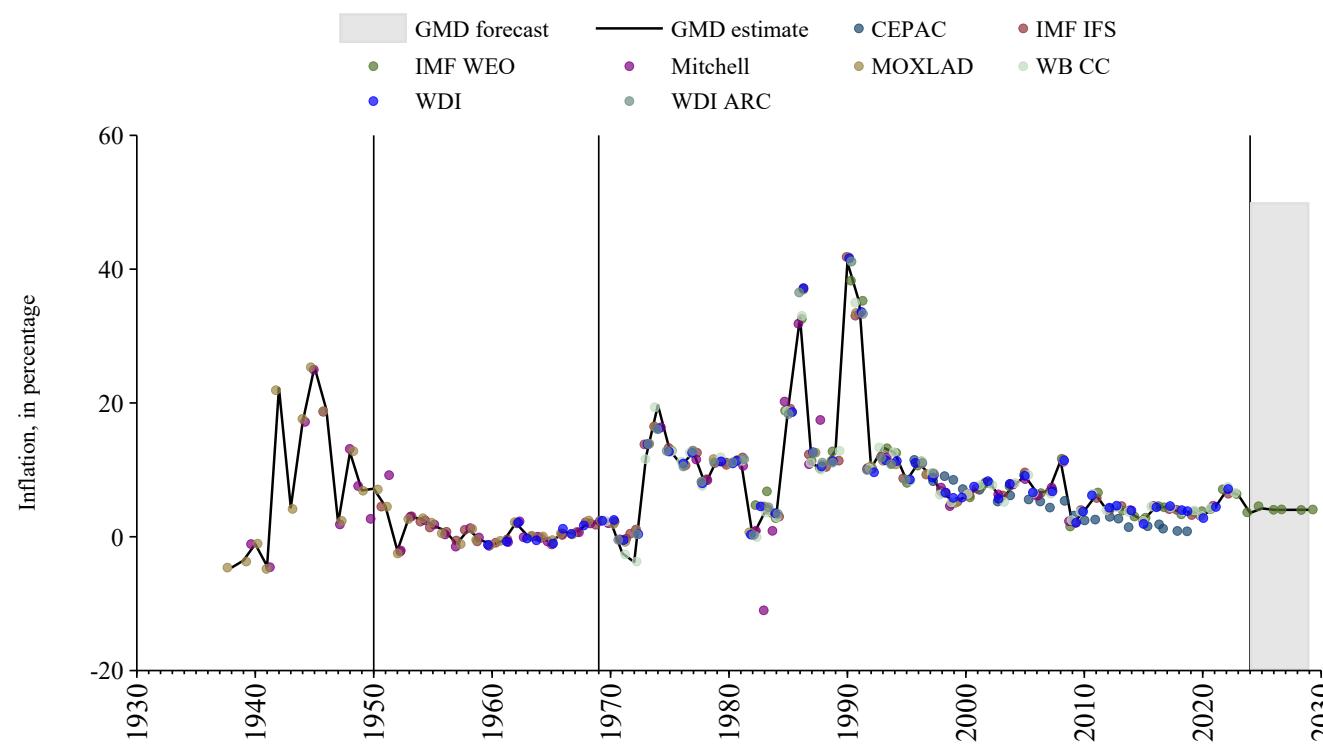
# Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



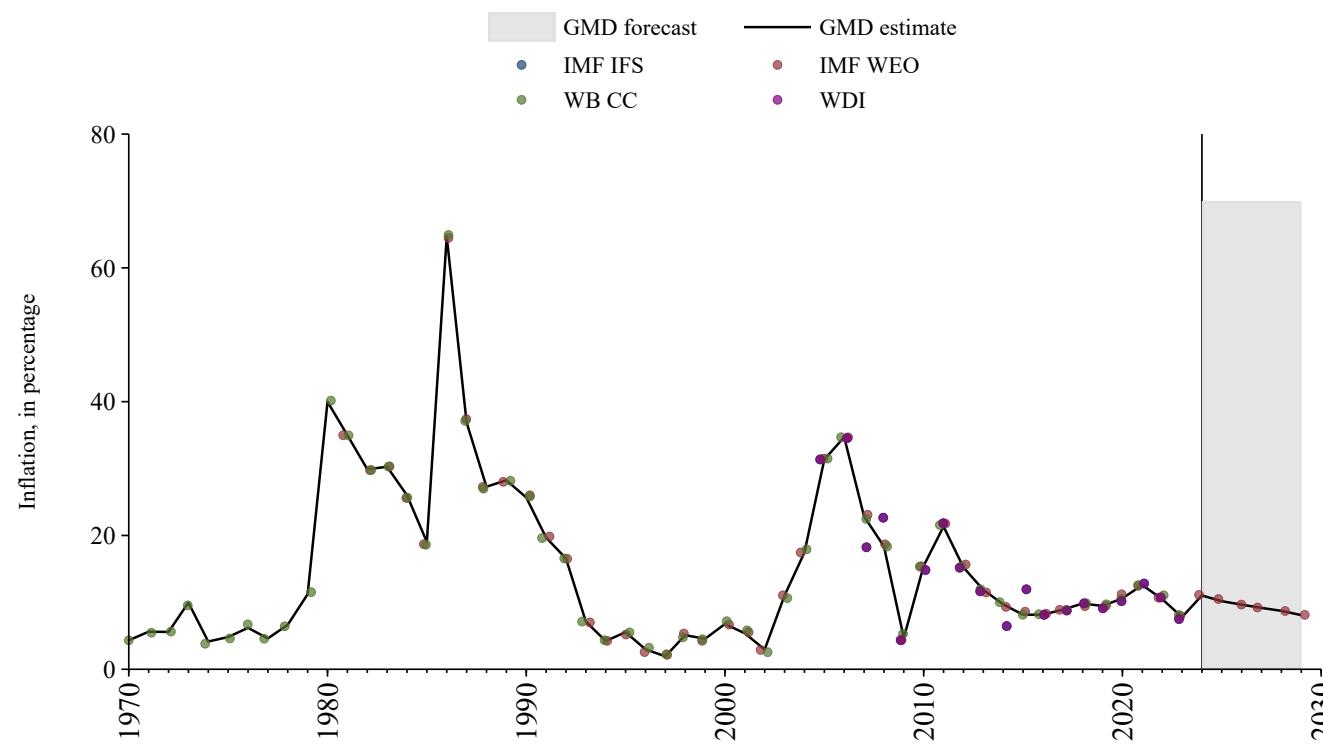
# Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1938 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



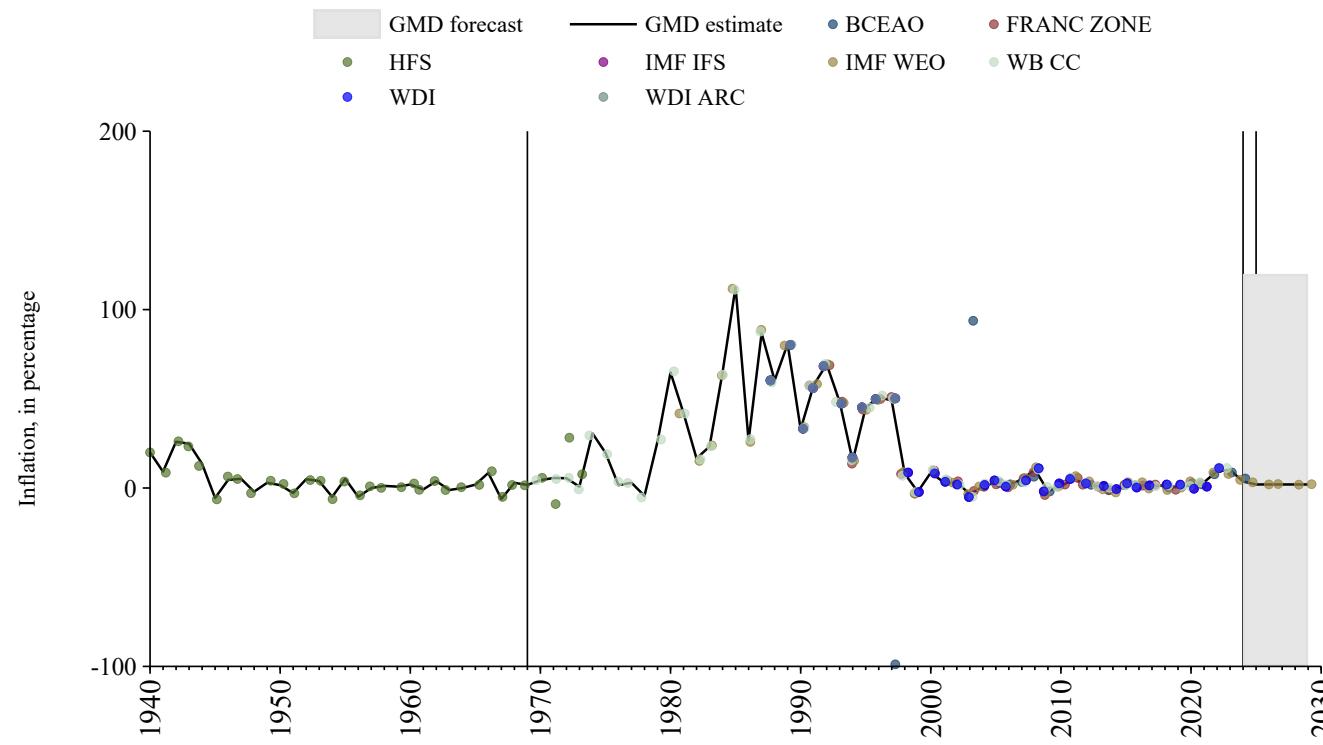
# Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



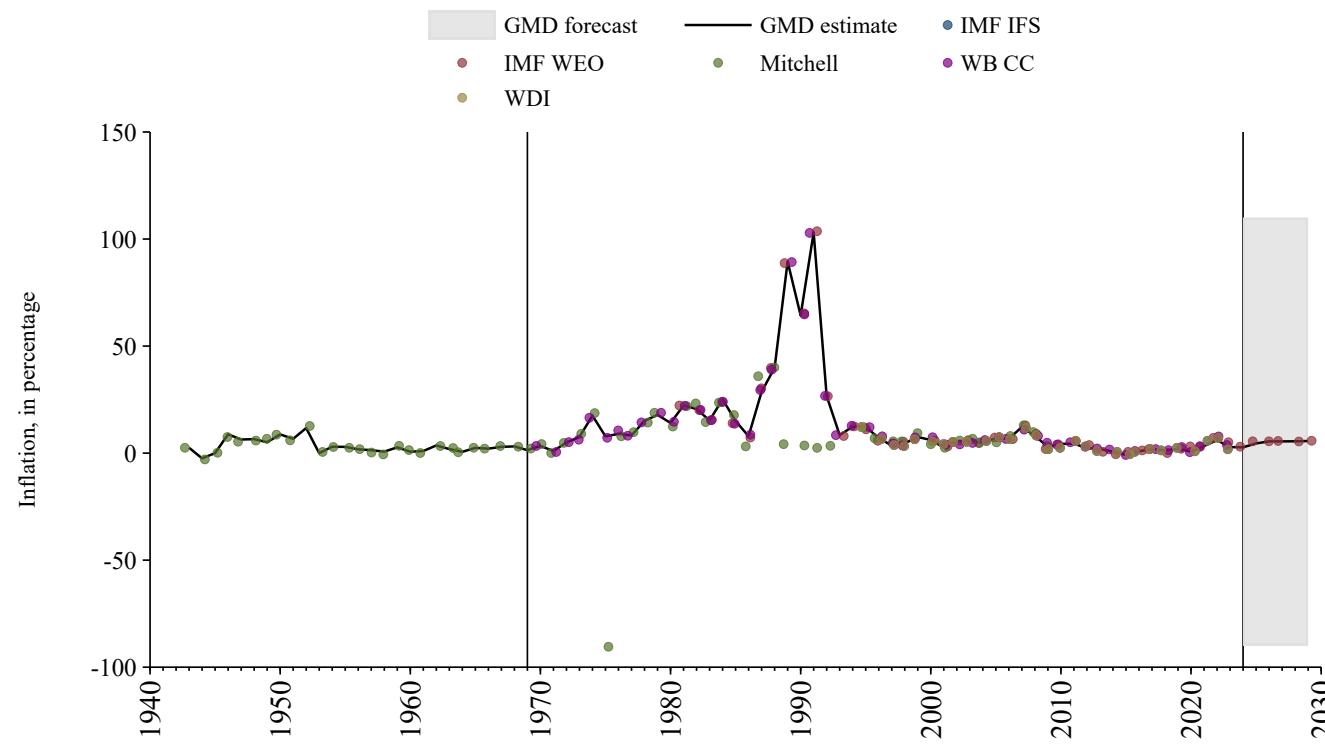
## Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1940 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025
WEO (2024)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



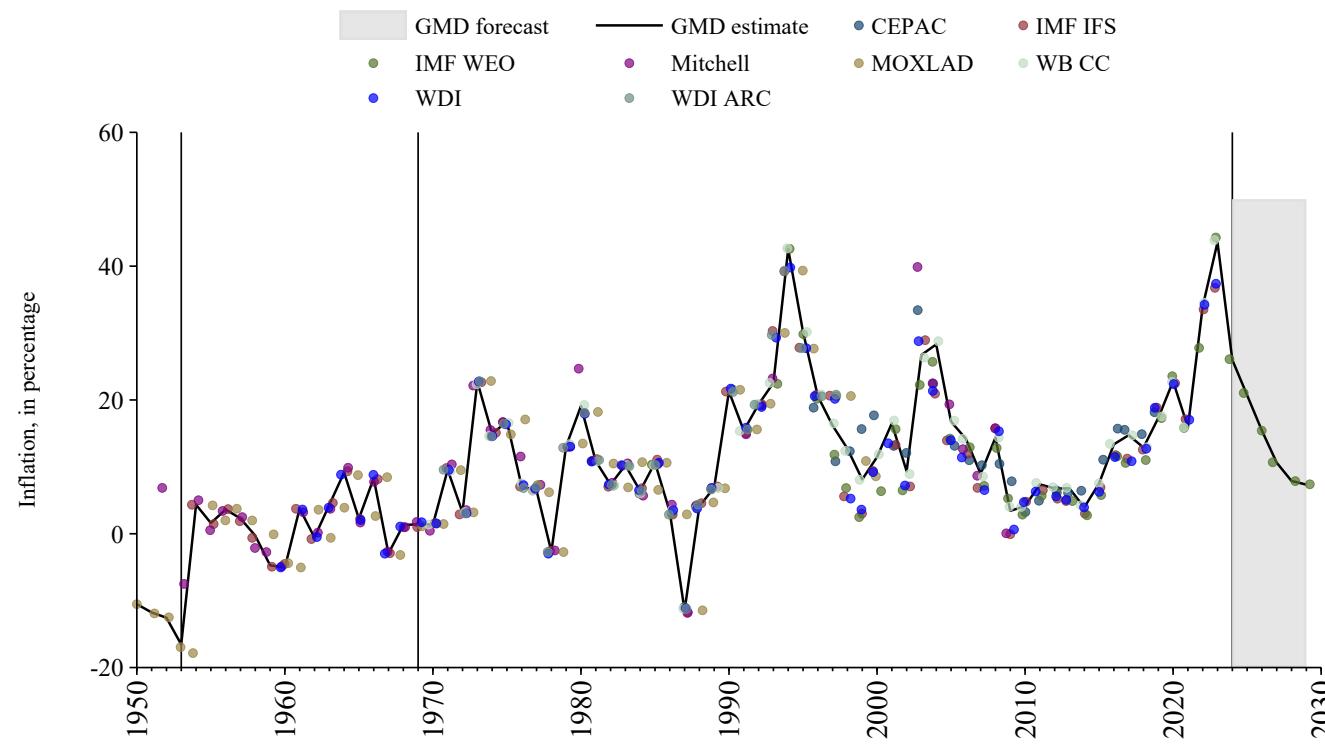
# Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1943 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



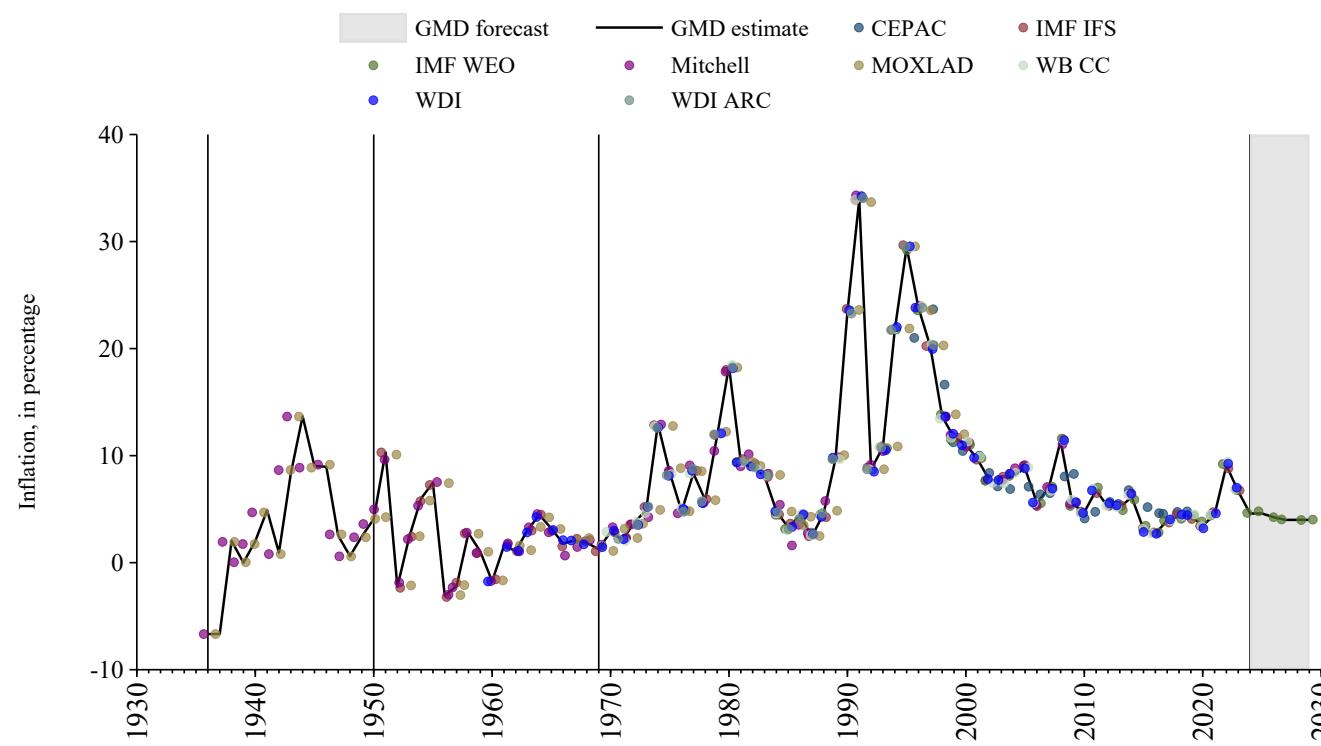
## Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1950 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1954 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



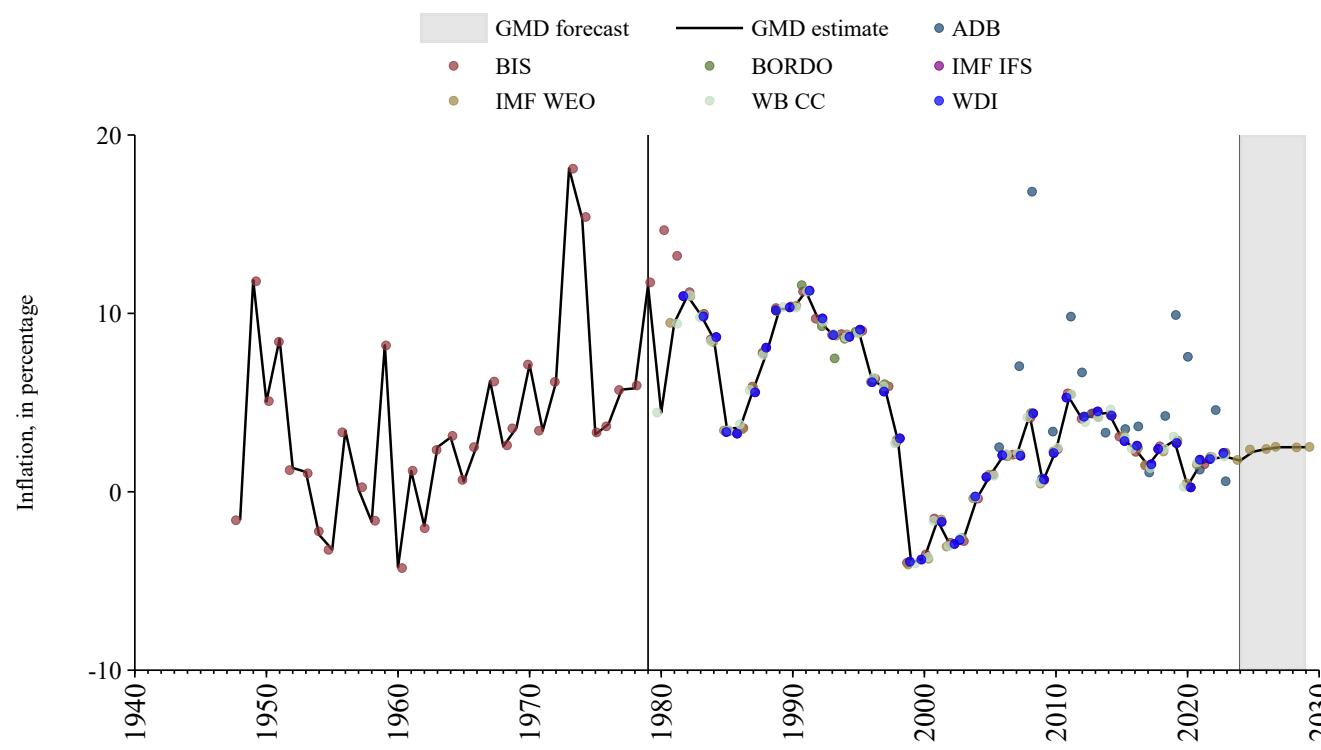
## Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1936 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1937 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



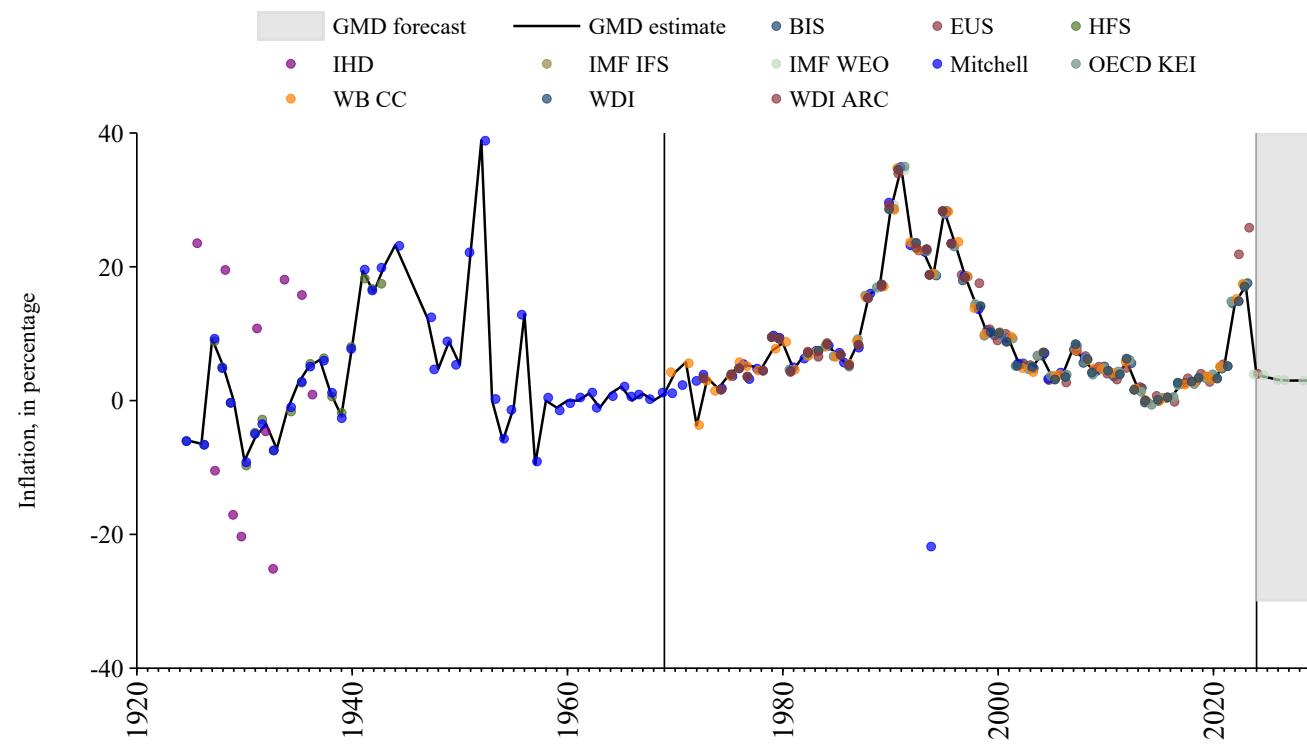
## Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1948 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
Ha et al. (2023)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



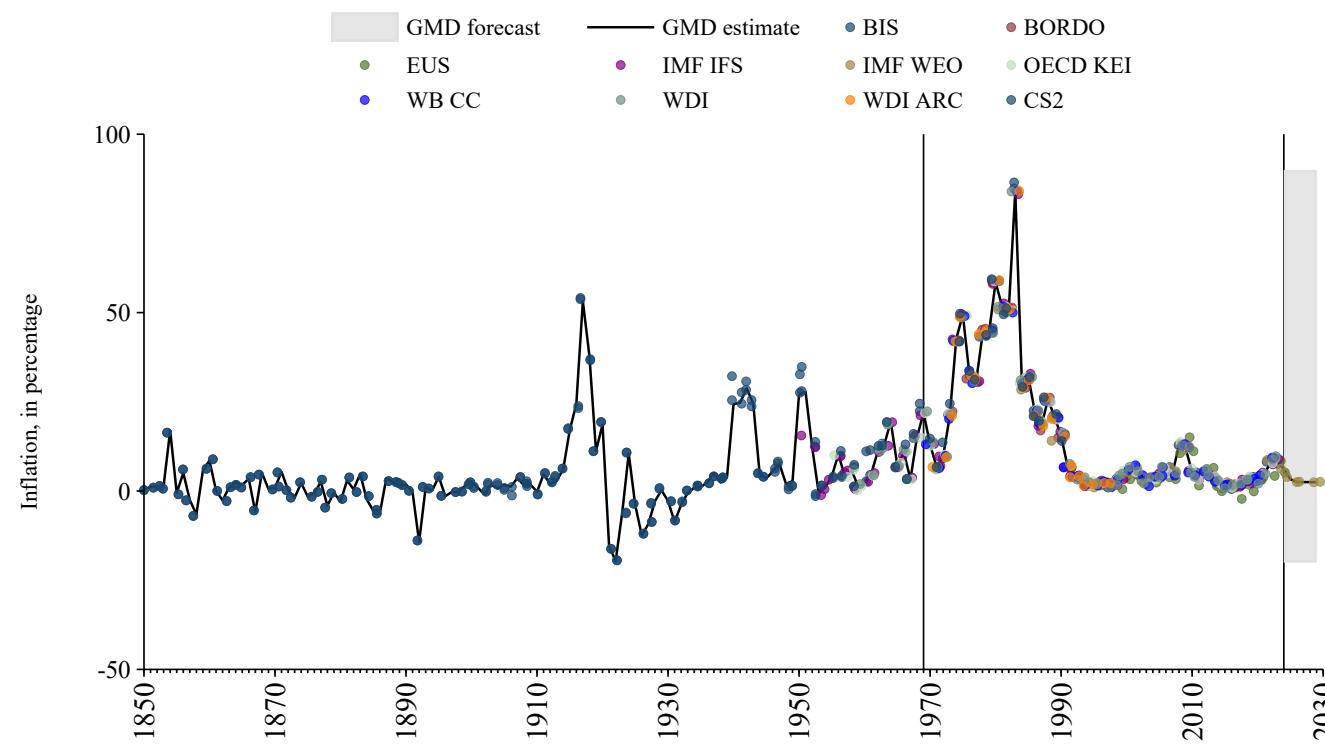
## Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1925 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



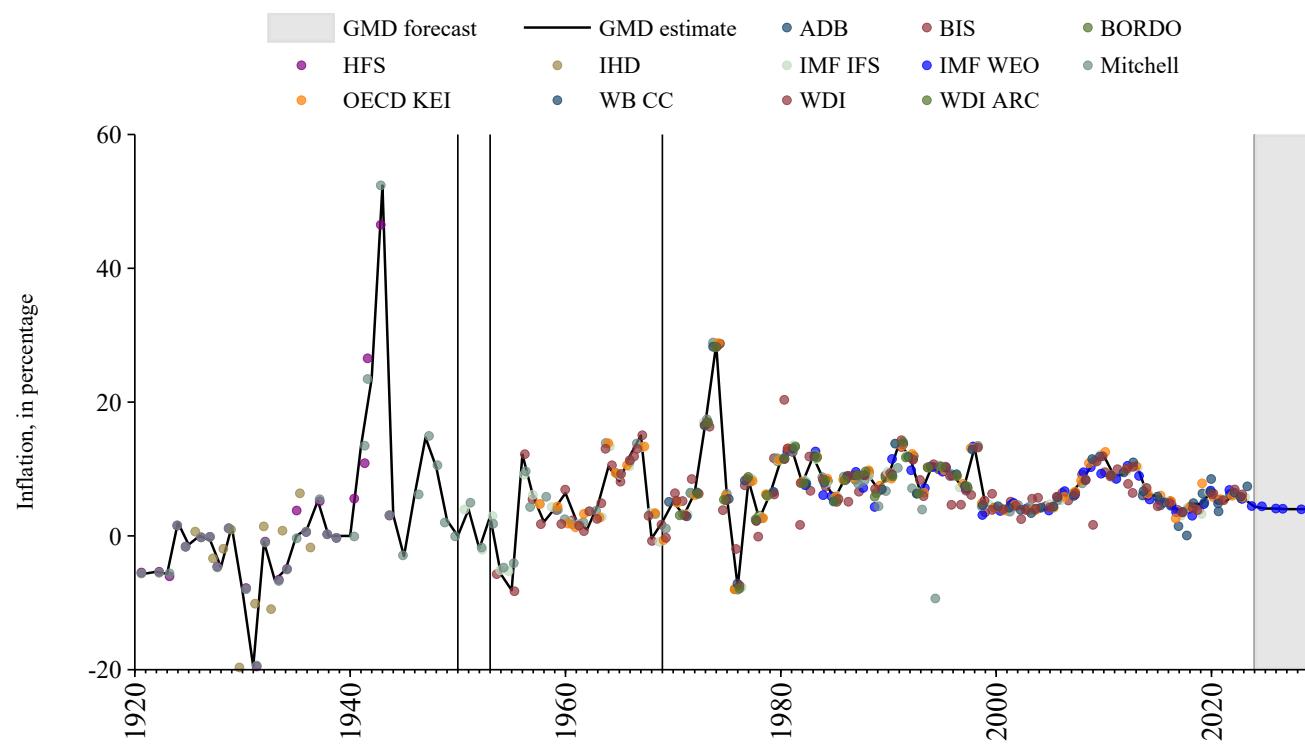
# Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1850 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



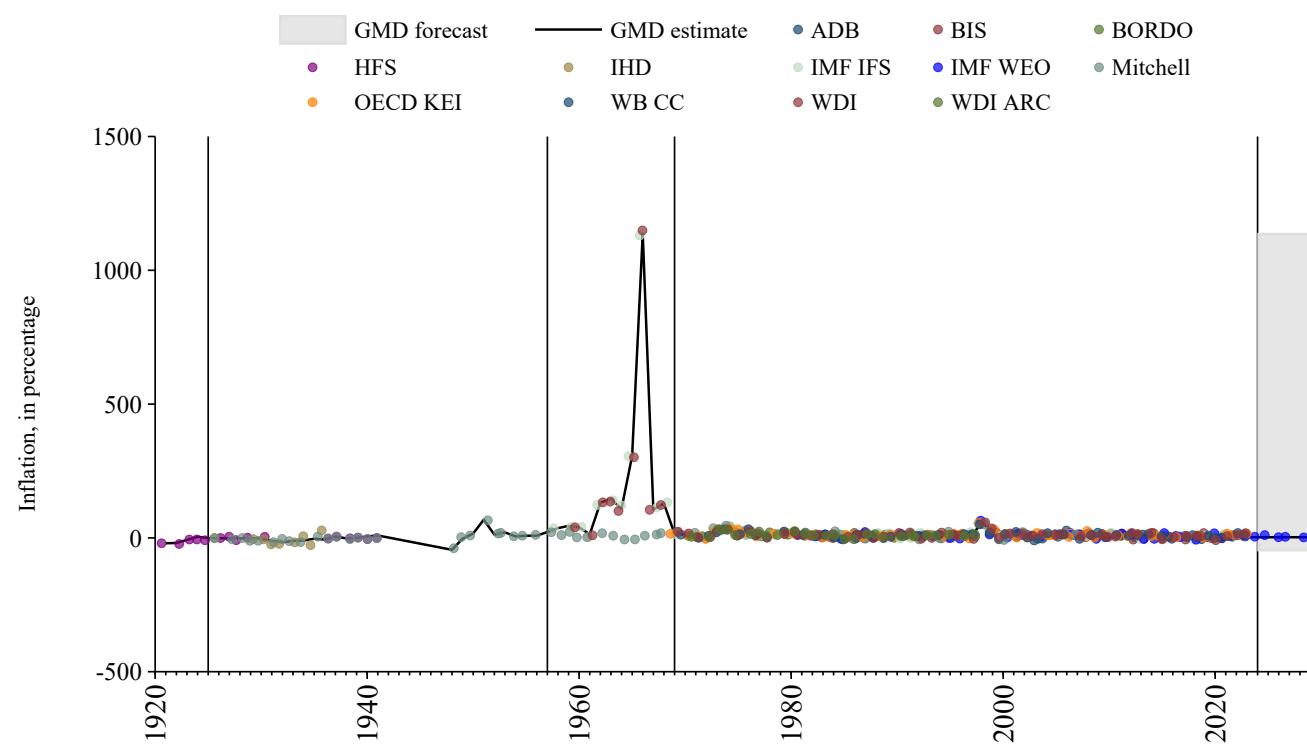
# India

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1921 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1954 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



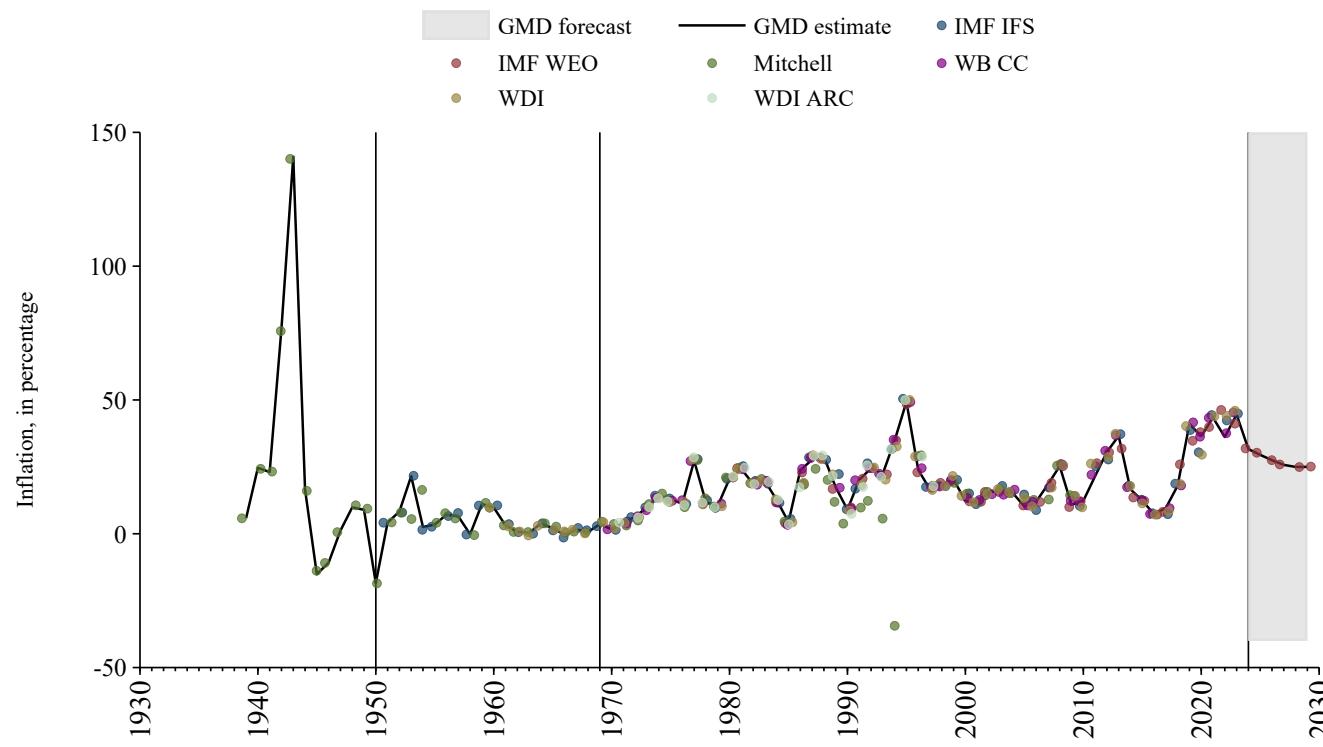
## Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1921 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926
Mitchell (2013)	1926 - 1957	Spliced using overlapping data in 1958
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1958 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



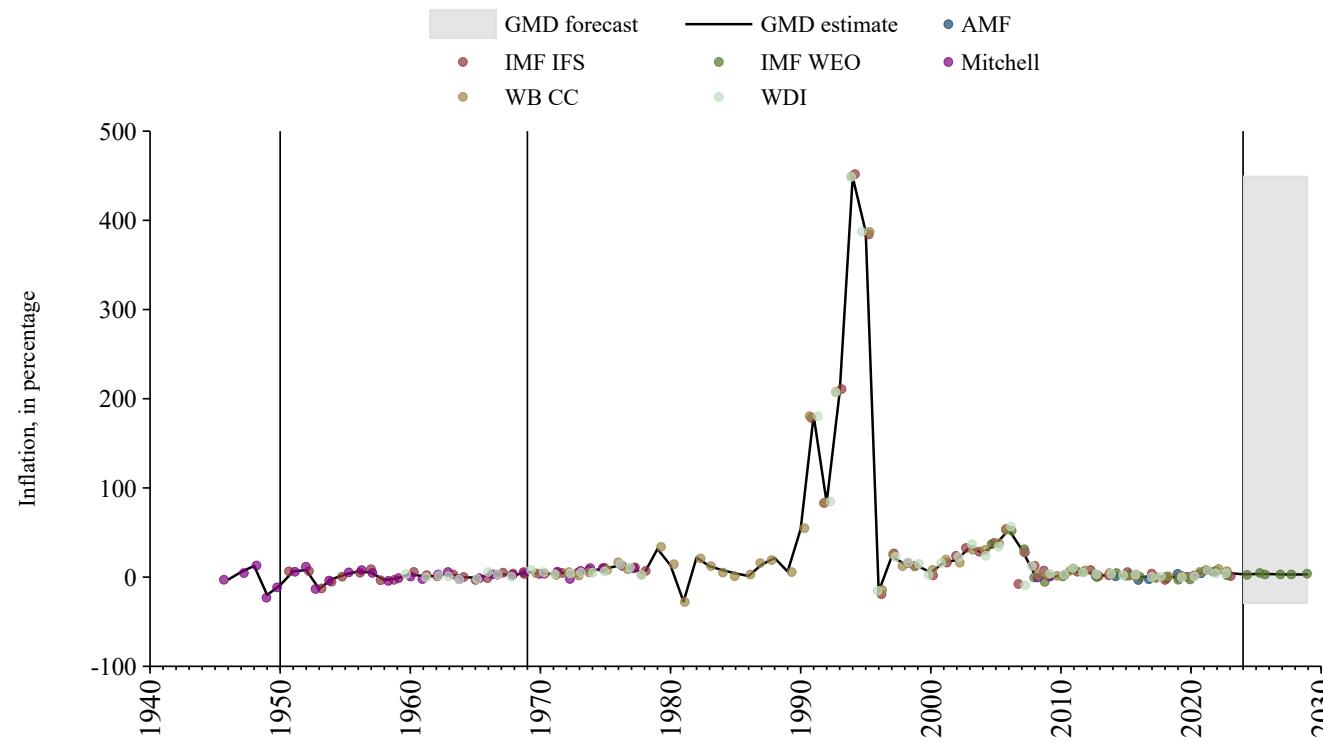
## Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



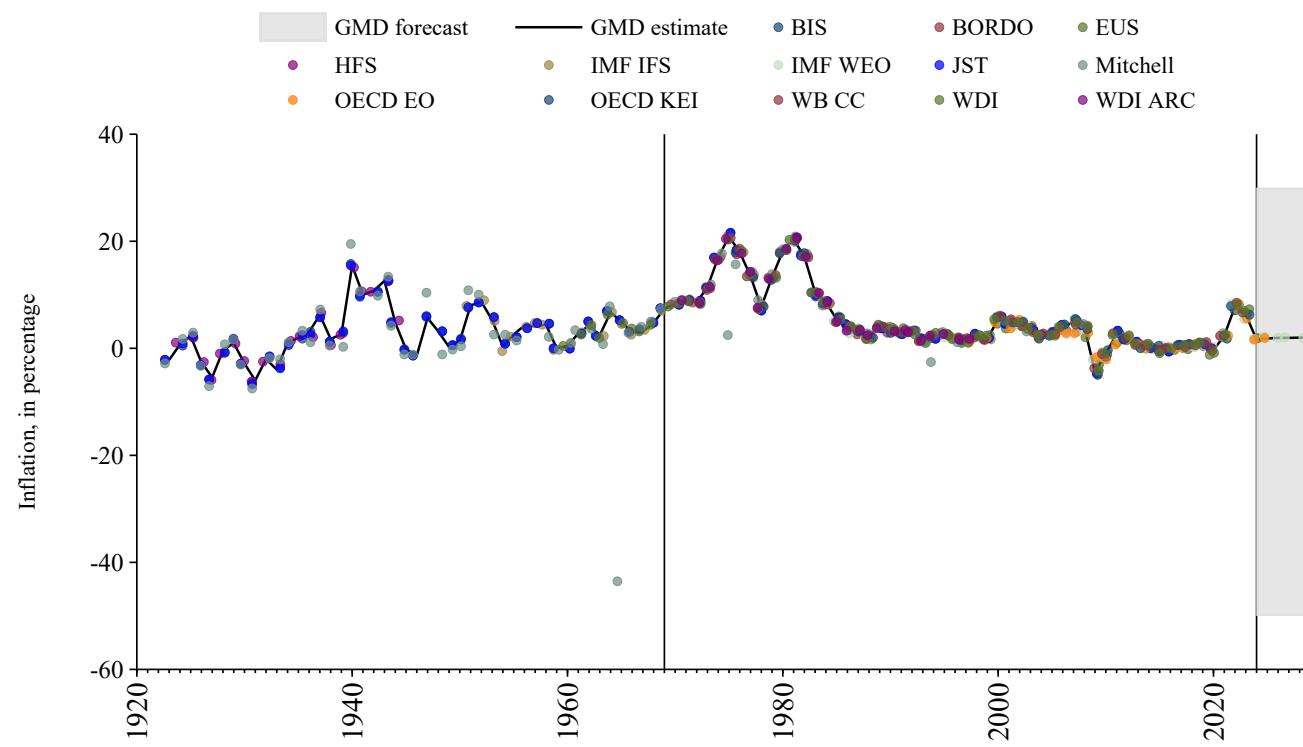
# Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



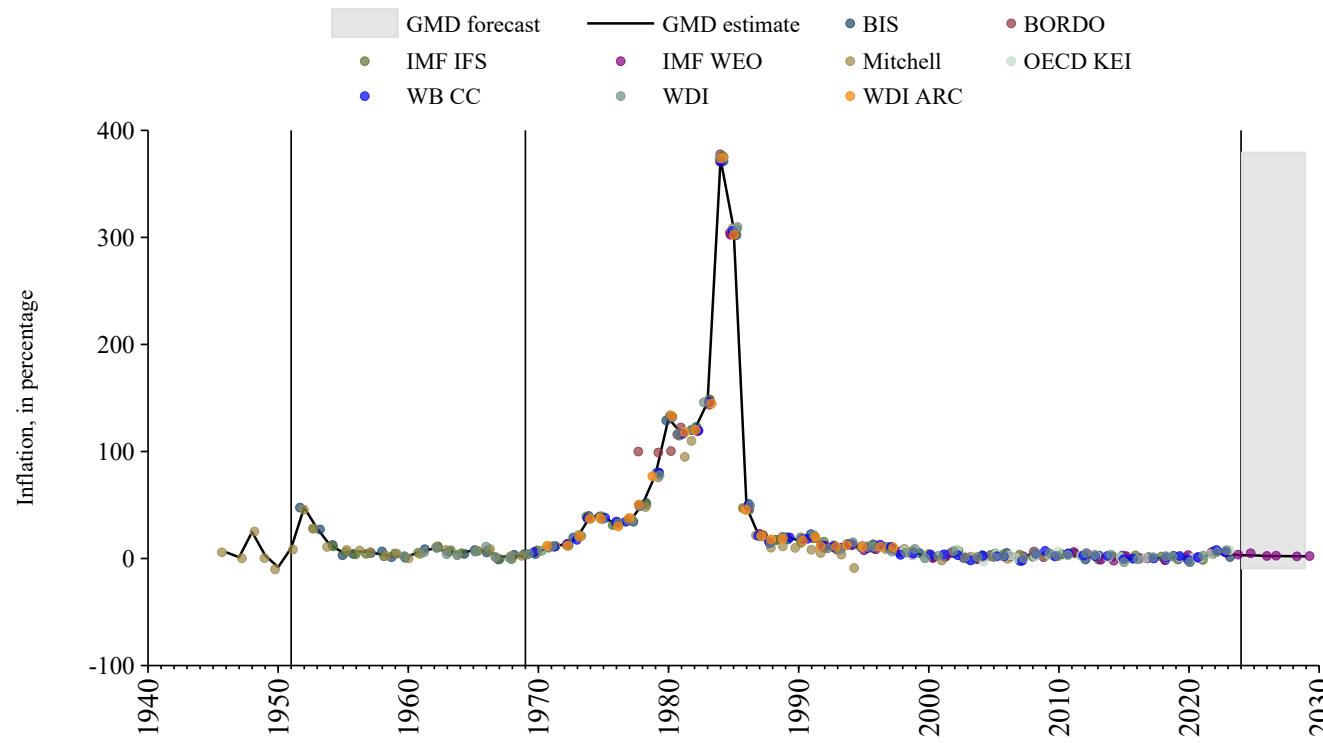
# Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1923 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



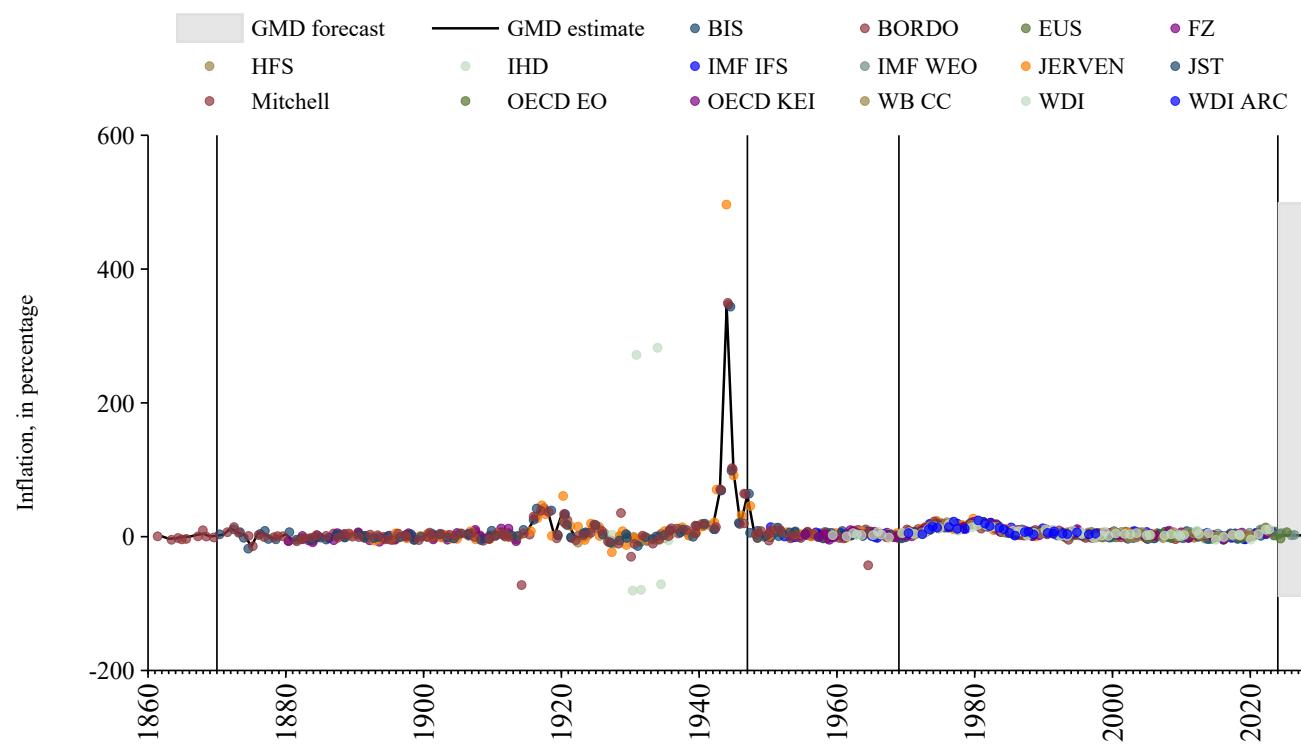
# Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



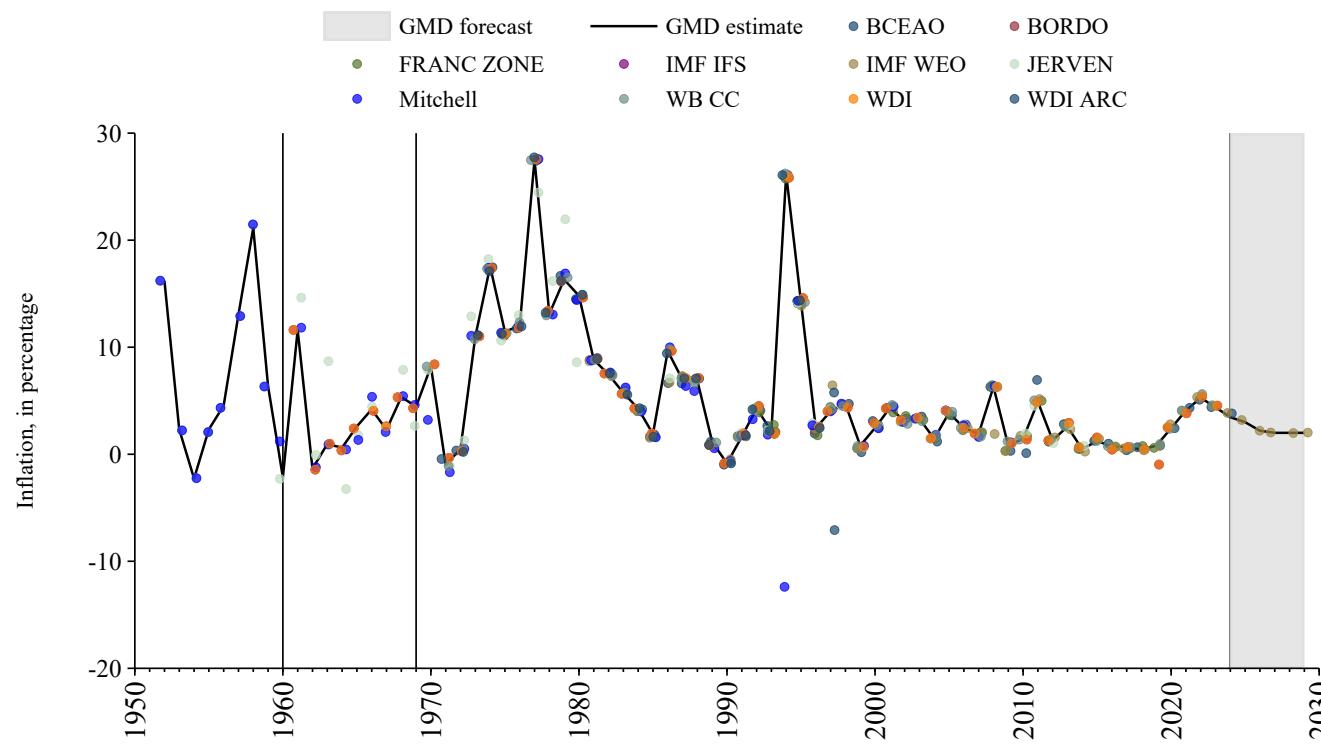
# Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1862 - 1870	Spliced using overlapping data in 1871
Jordà et al. (2017)	1871 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1948 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



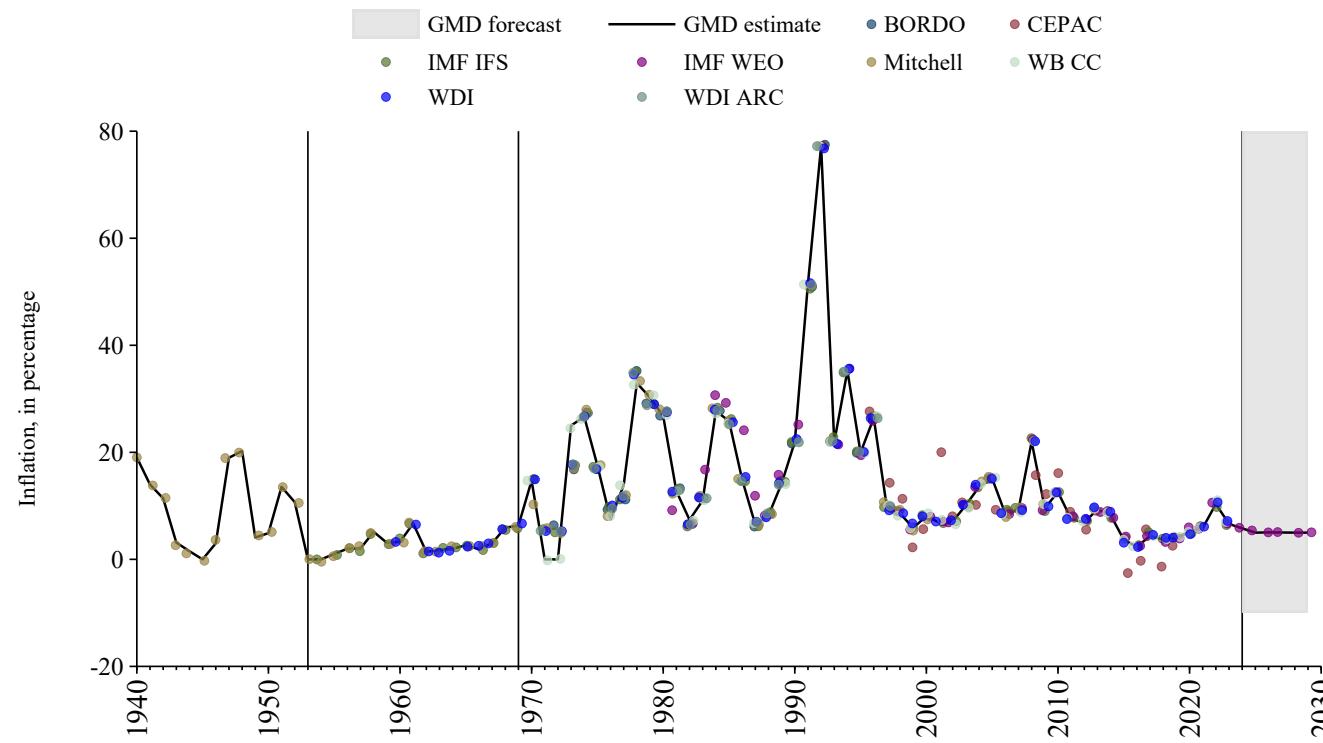
## Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1952 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1961 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025
WEO (2024)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



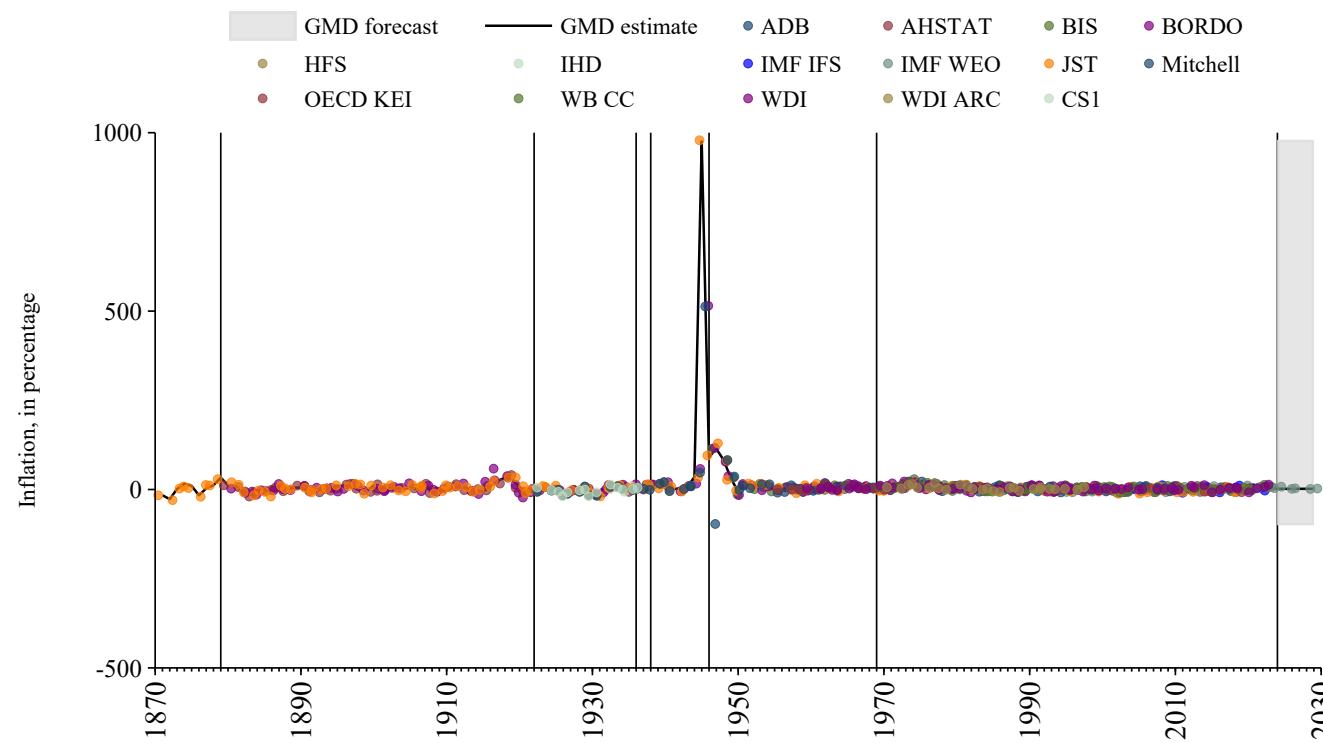
## Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1954 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



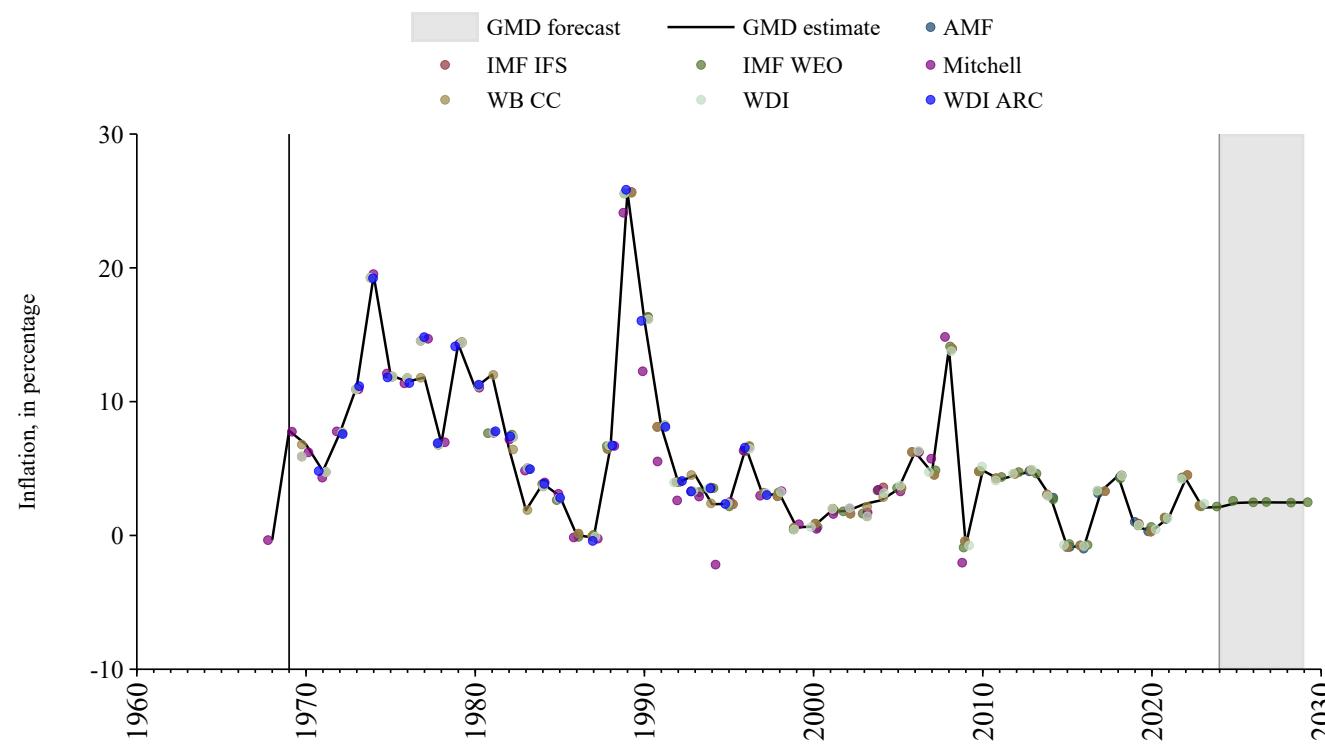
# Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1871 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1880 - 1922	Spliced using overlapping data in 1923
Bank of Japan (2024)	1923 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1937 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Jordà et al. (2017)	1939 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1947 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



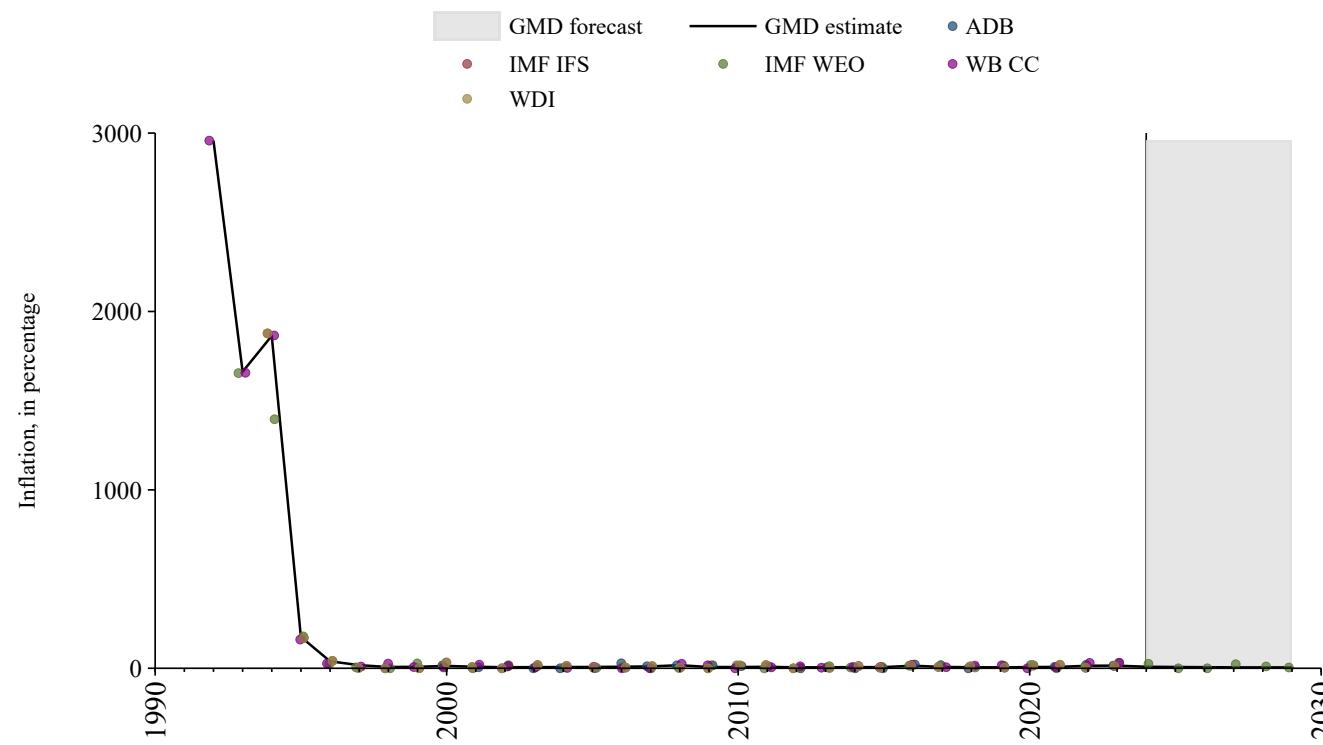
## Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1968 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



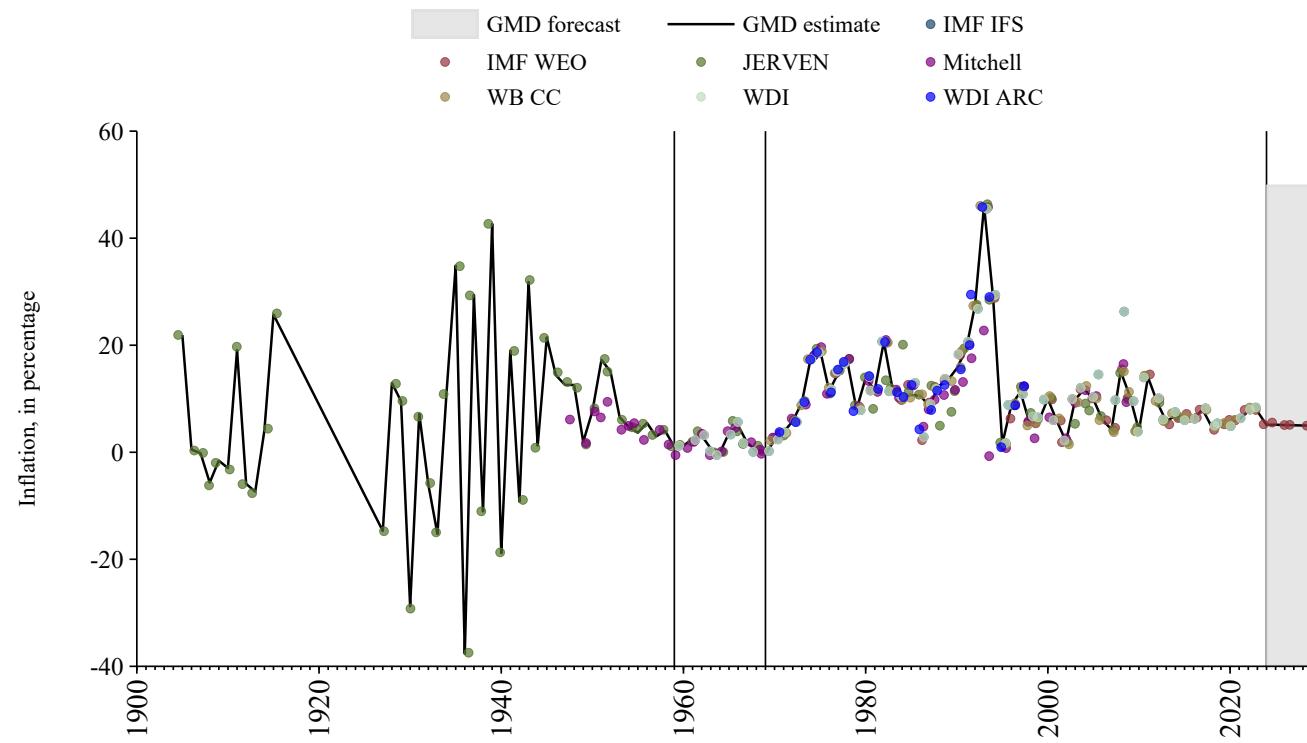
## Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



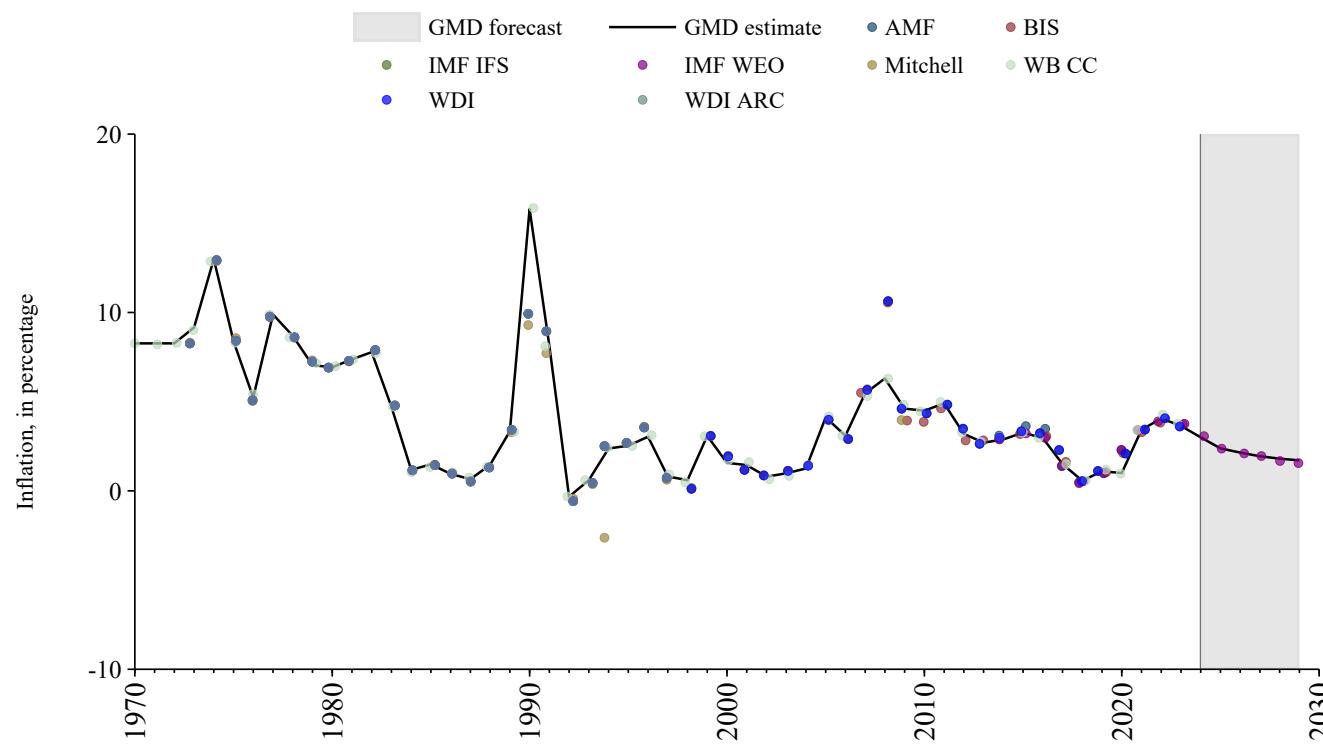
## Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1905 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



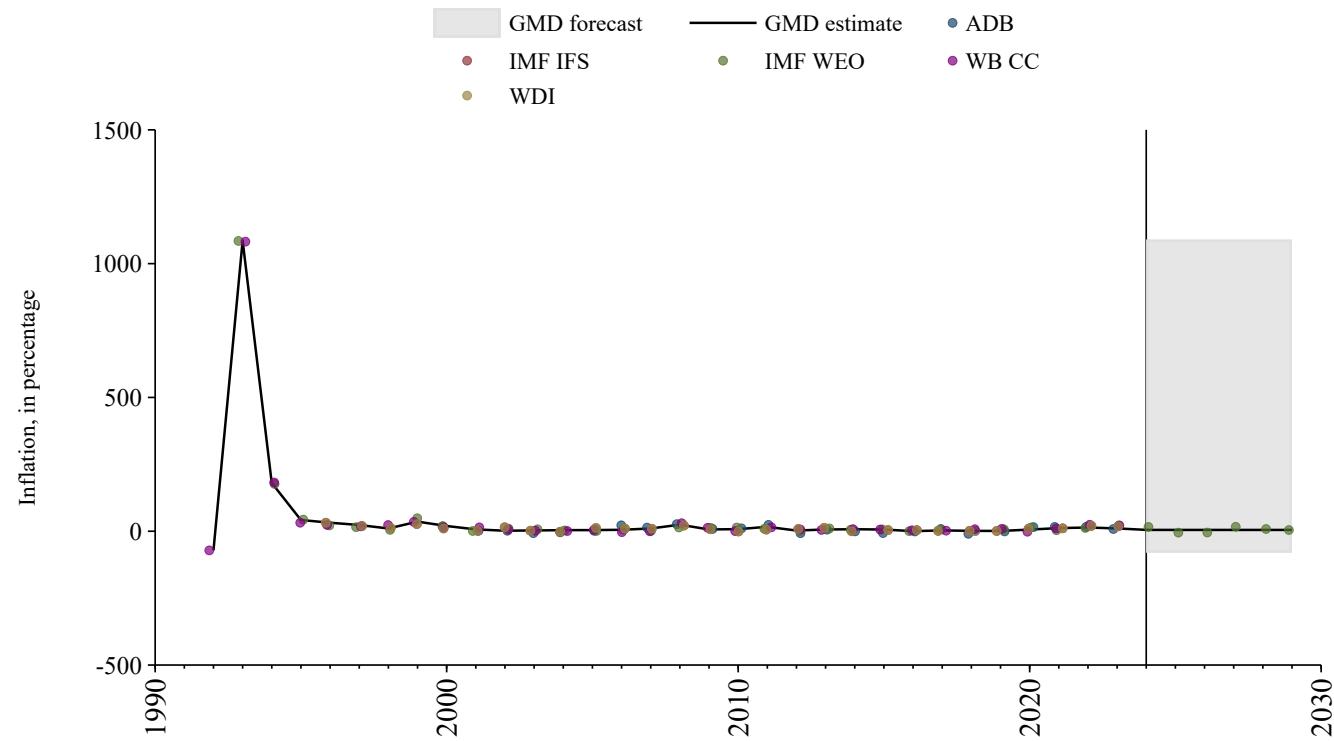
# Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



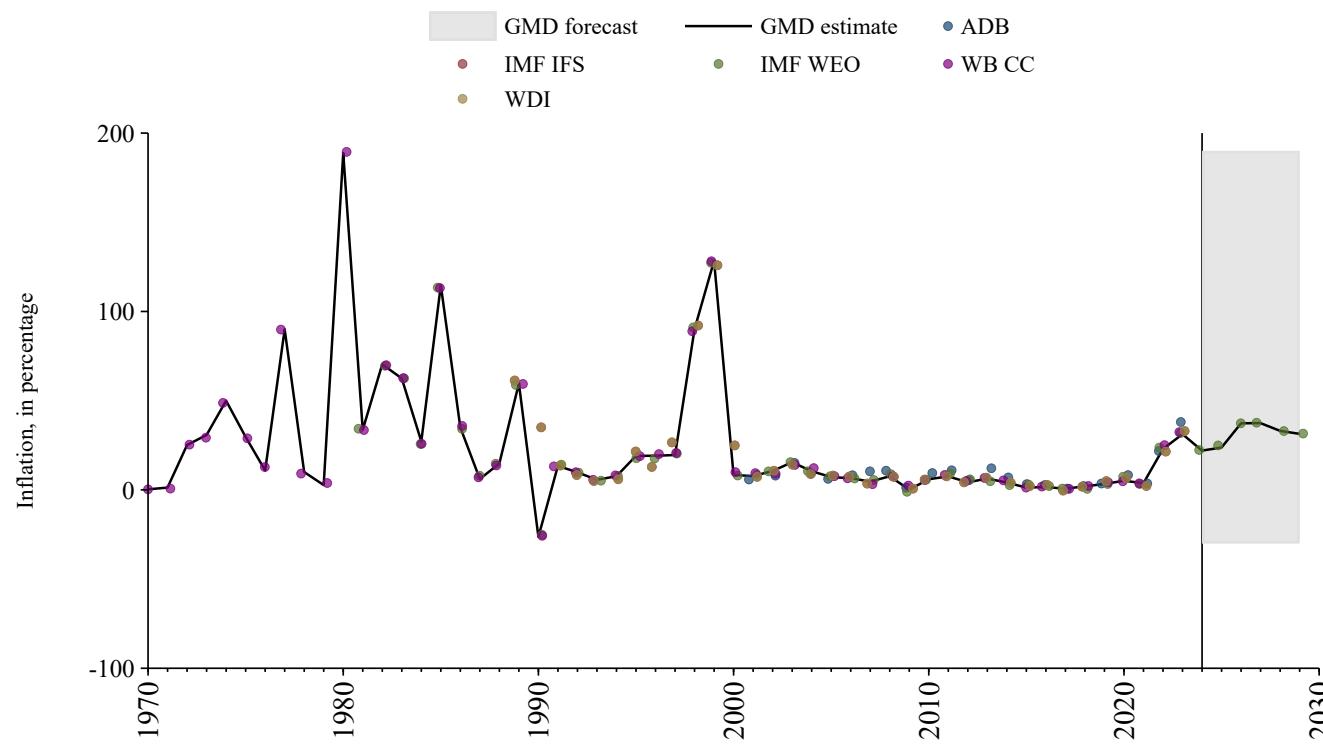
## Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



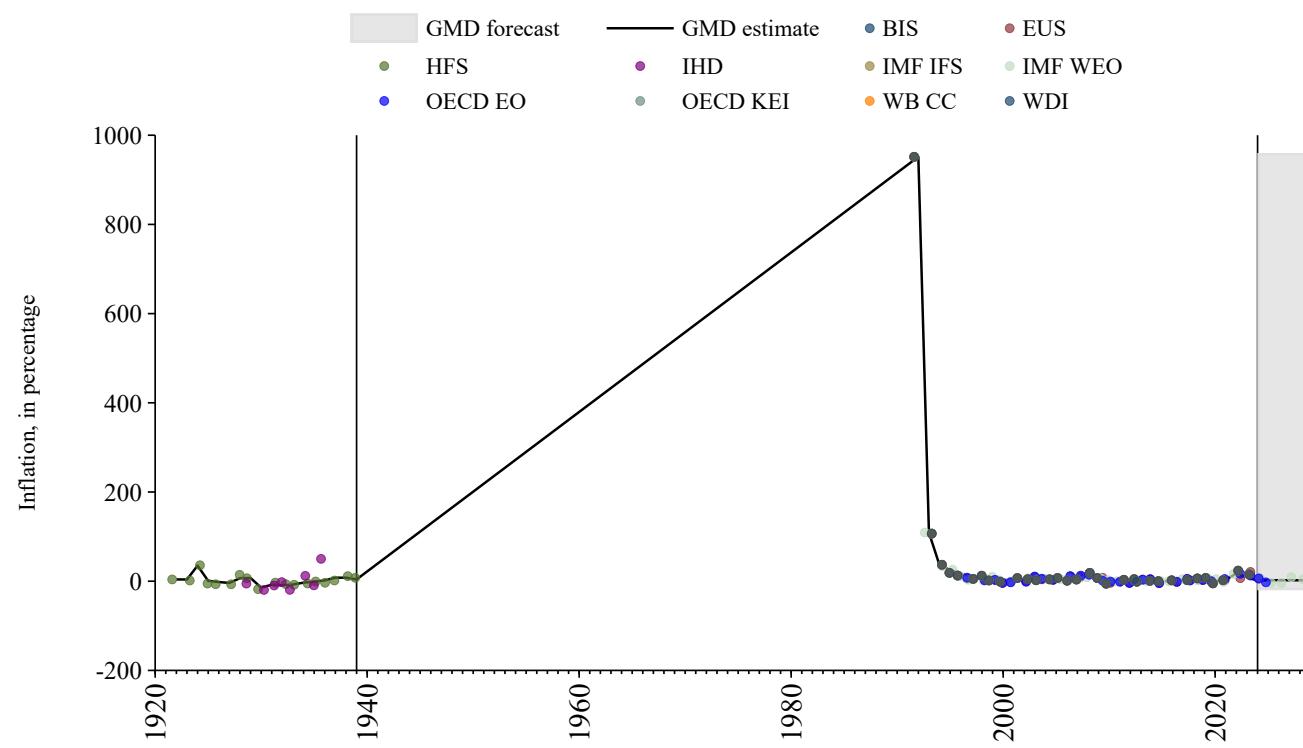
## Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



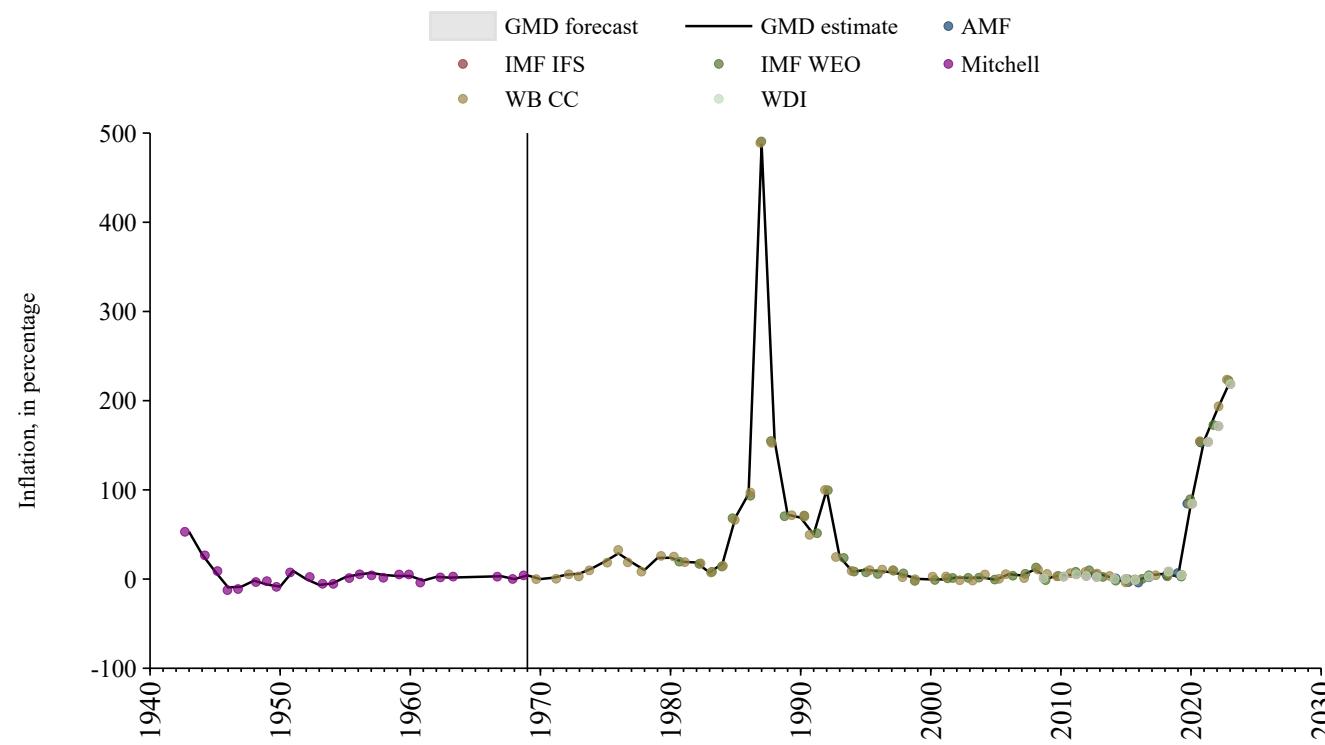
# Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1922 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
Ha et al. (2023)	1940 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



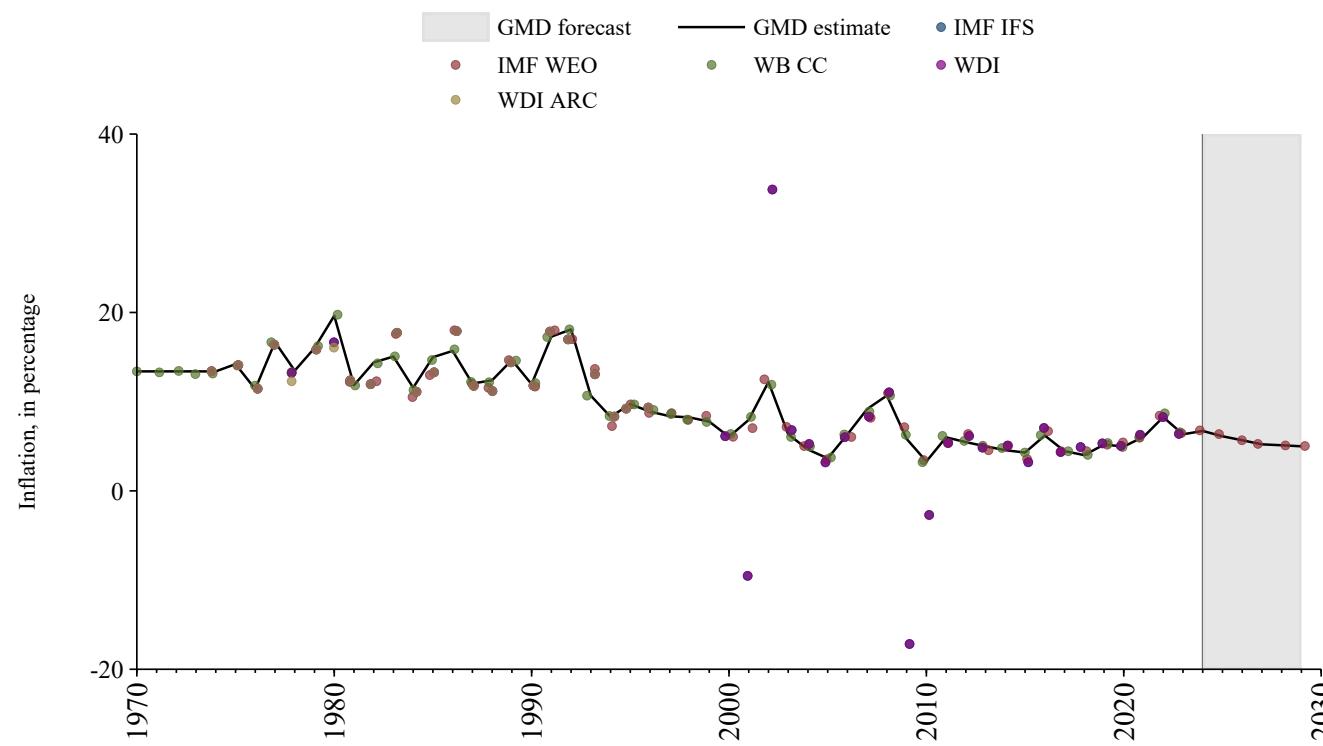
## Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1943 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



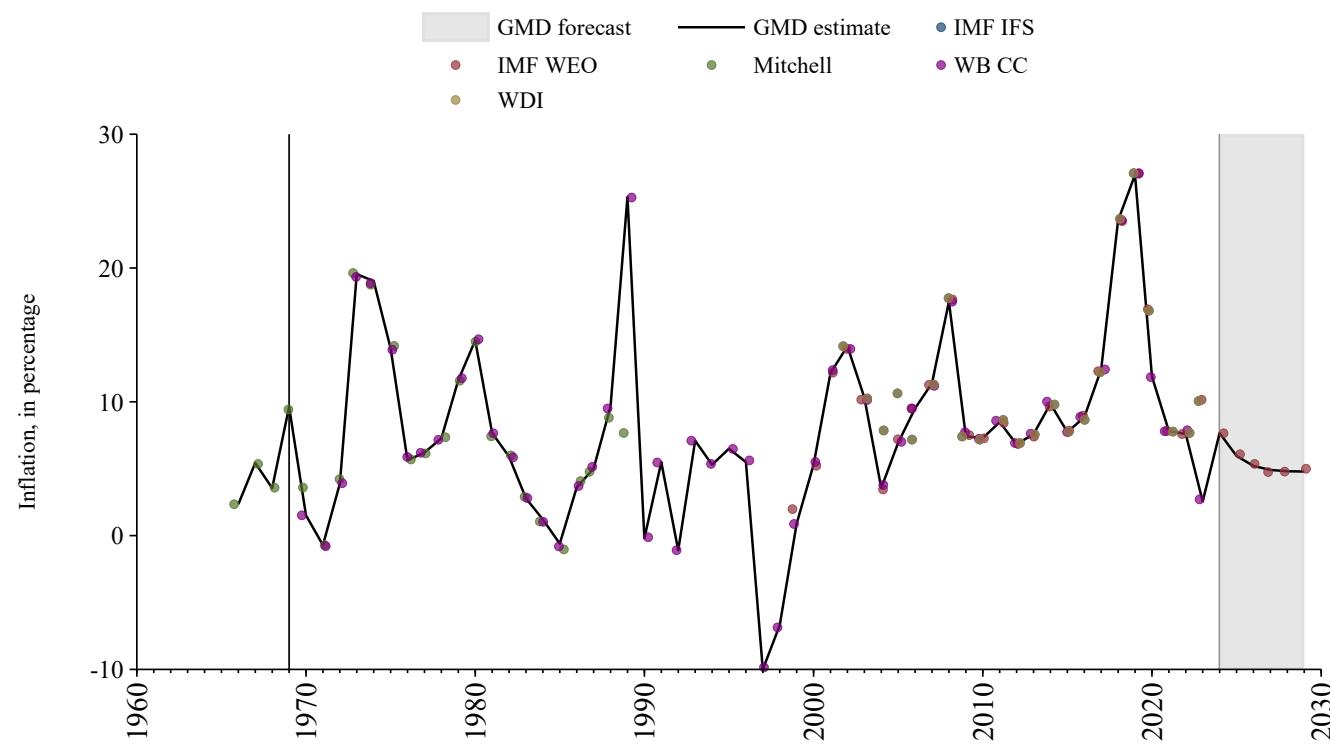
# Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



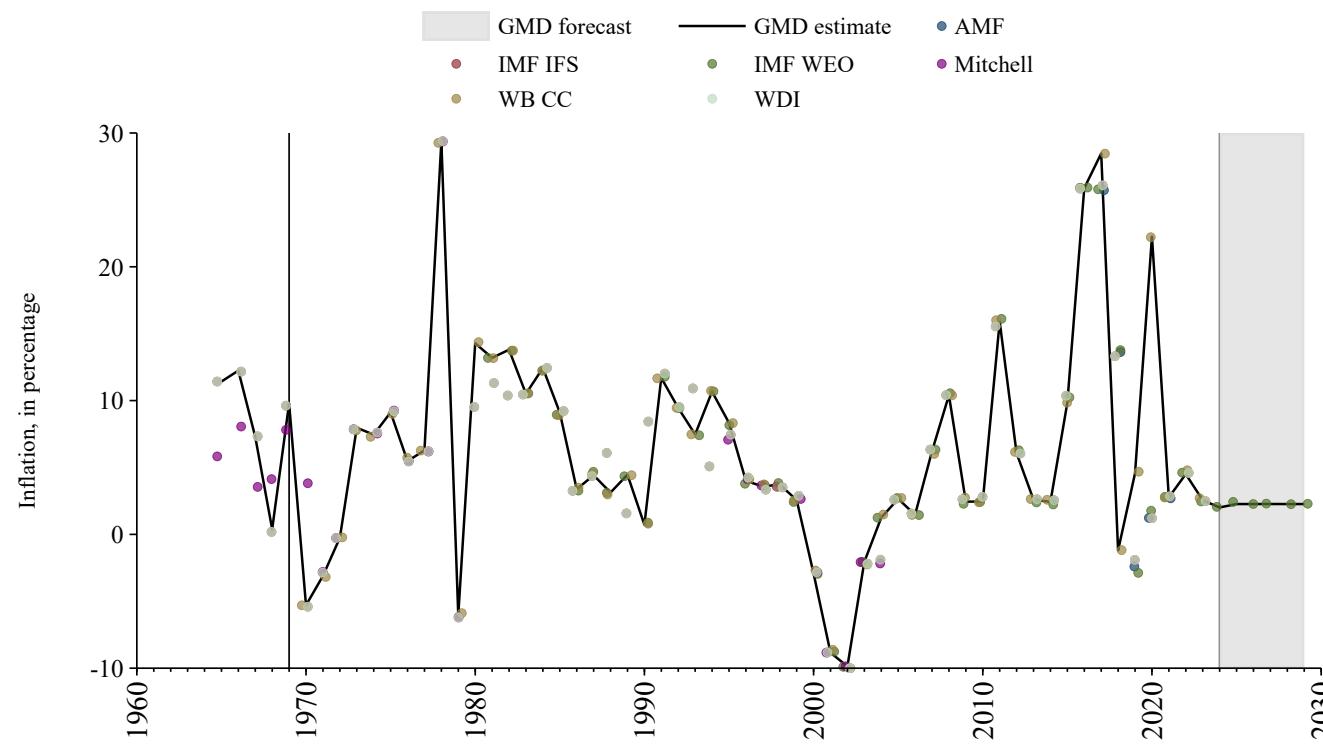
## Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1966 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



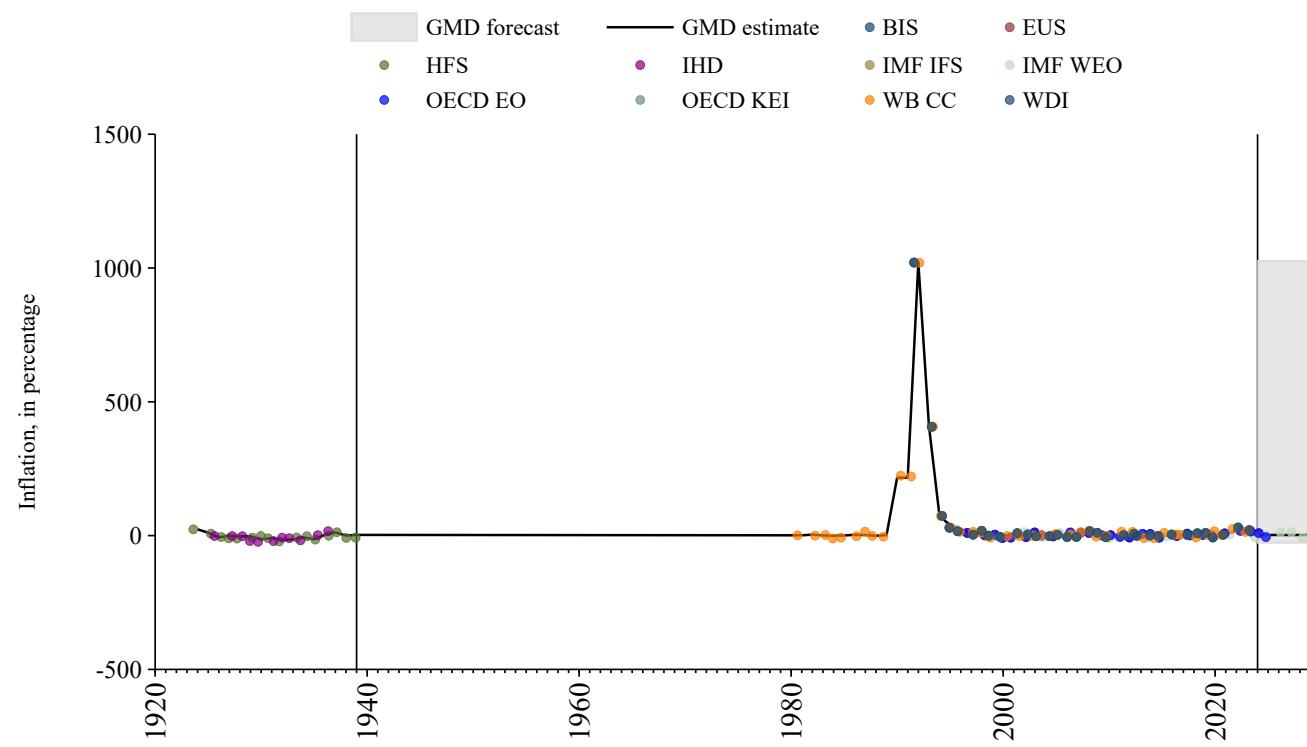
# Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



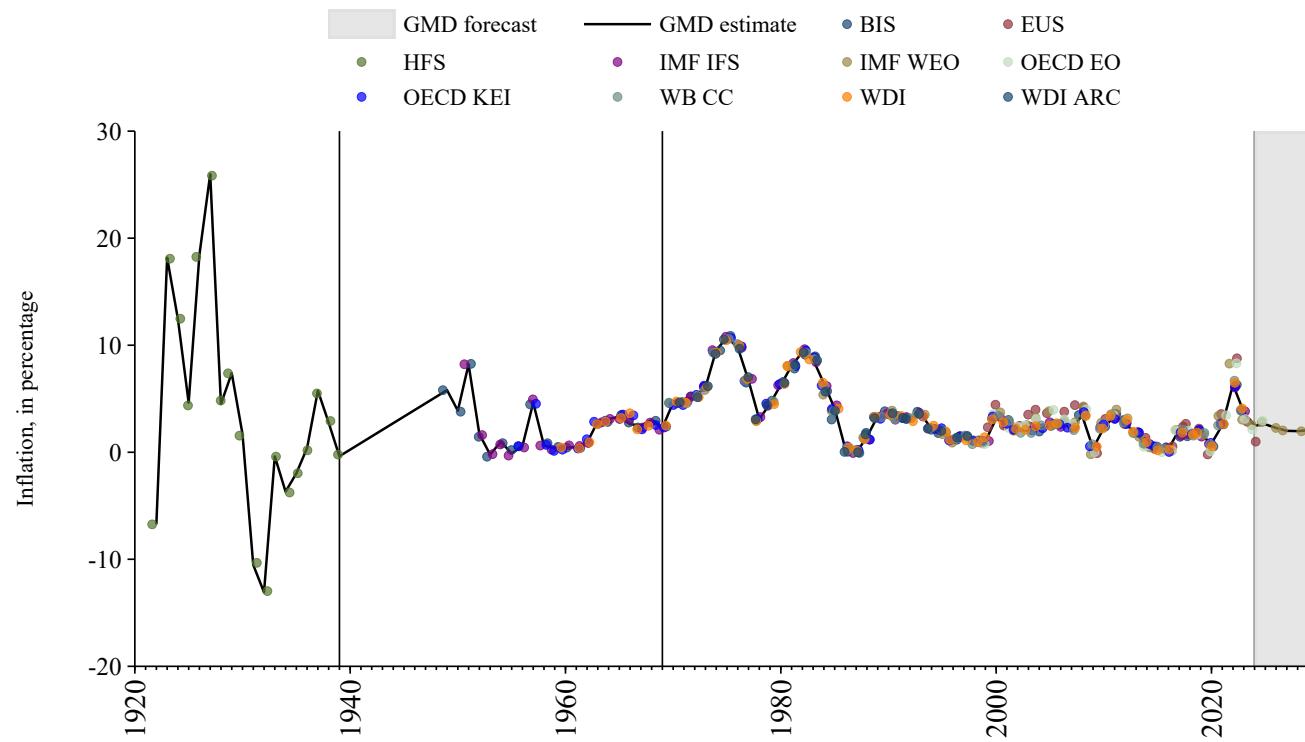
# Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1924 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
Ha et al. (2023)	1940 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



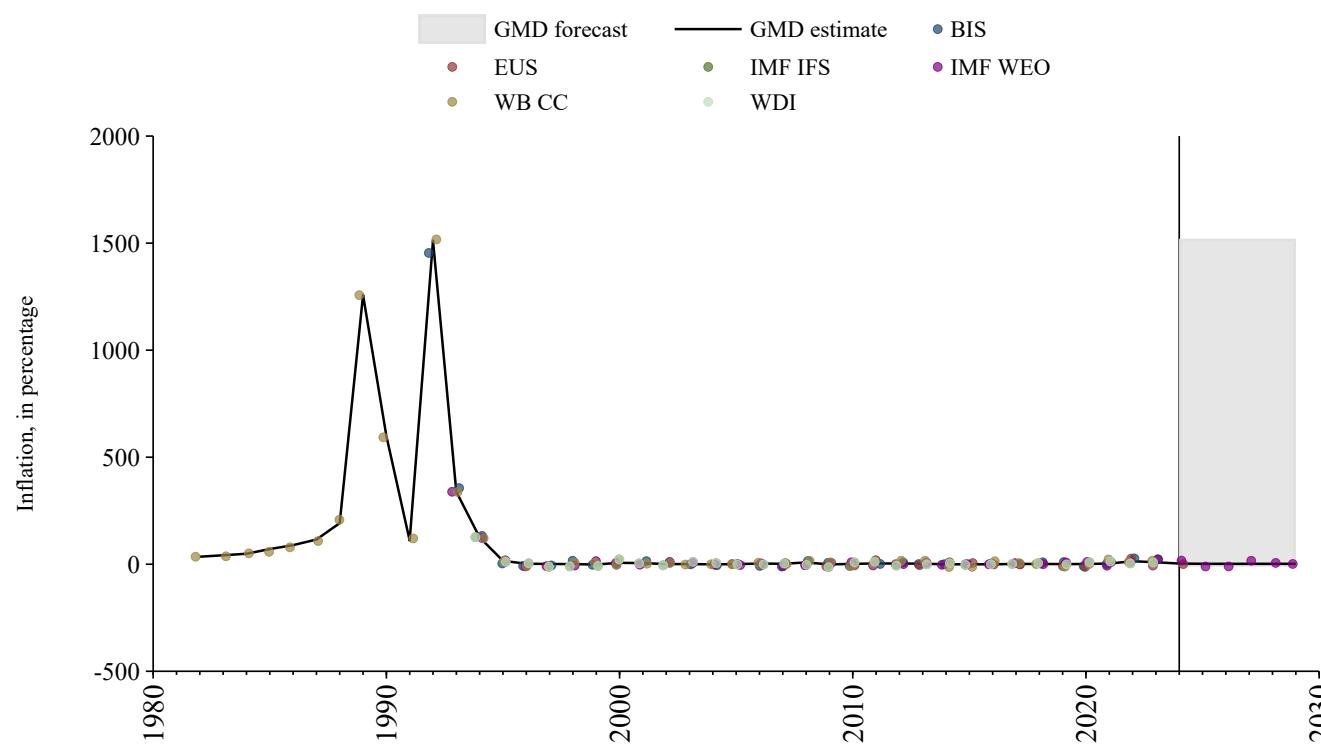
# Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1922 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1940 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



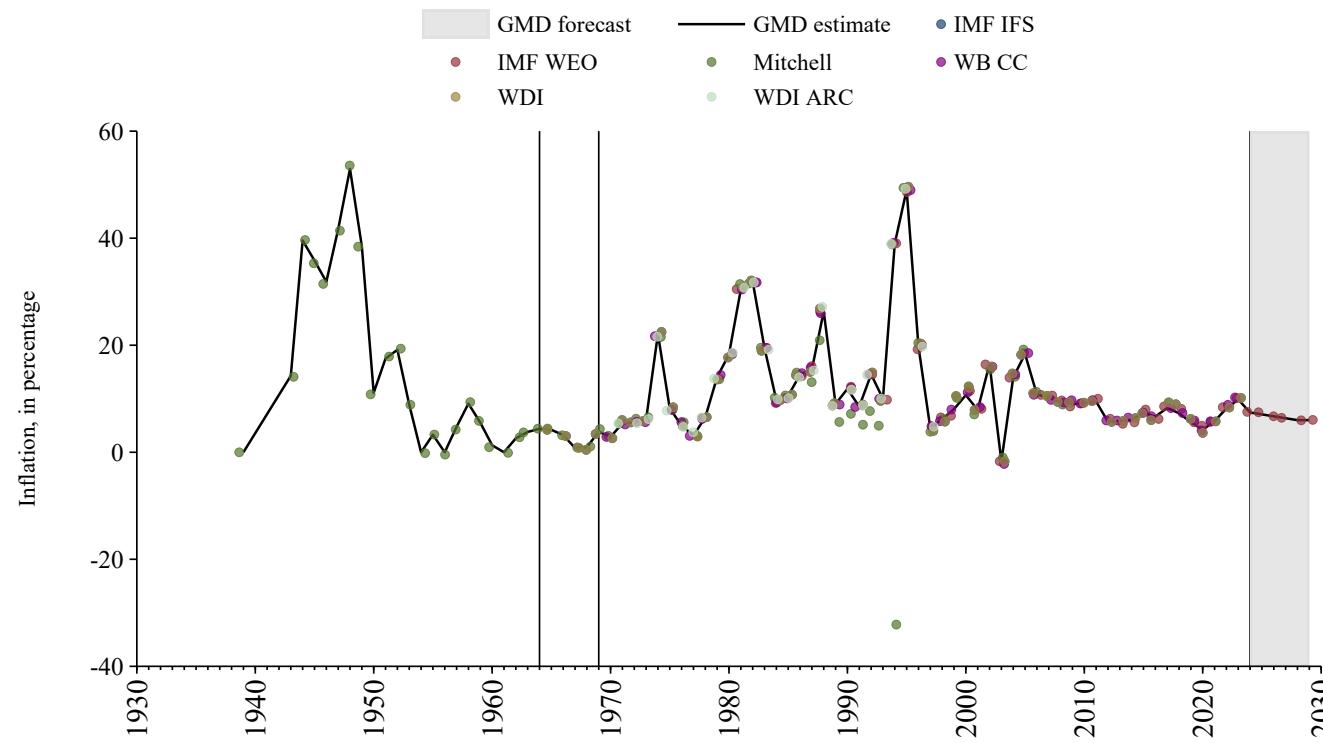
# Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1982 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



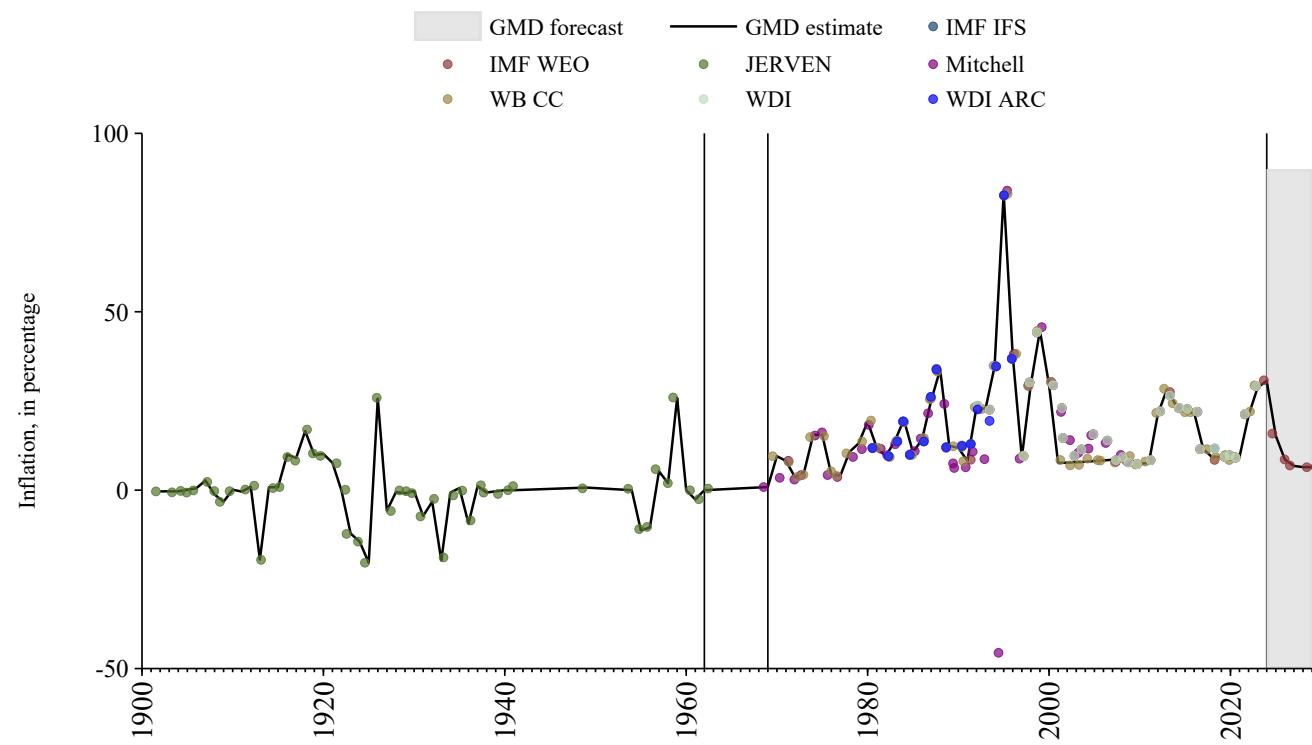
# Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



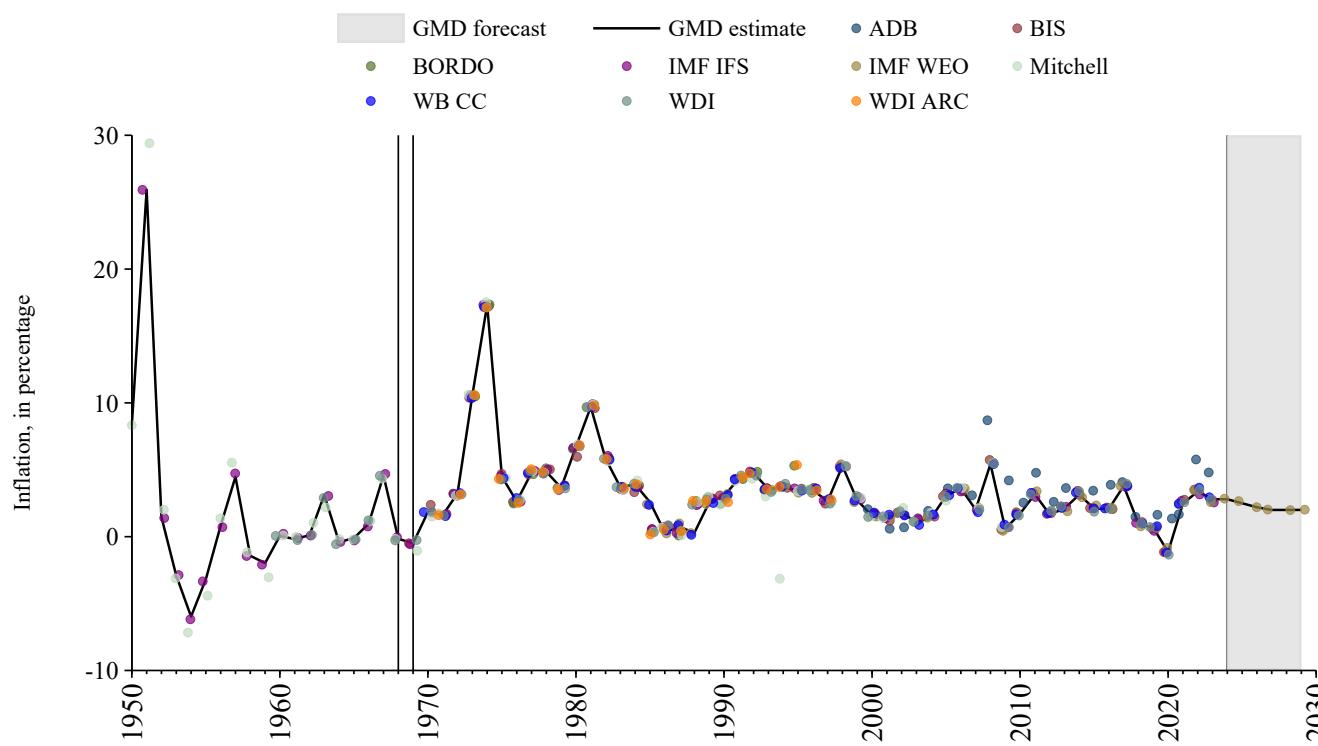
# Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1902 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963
Mitchell (2013)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



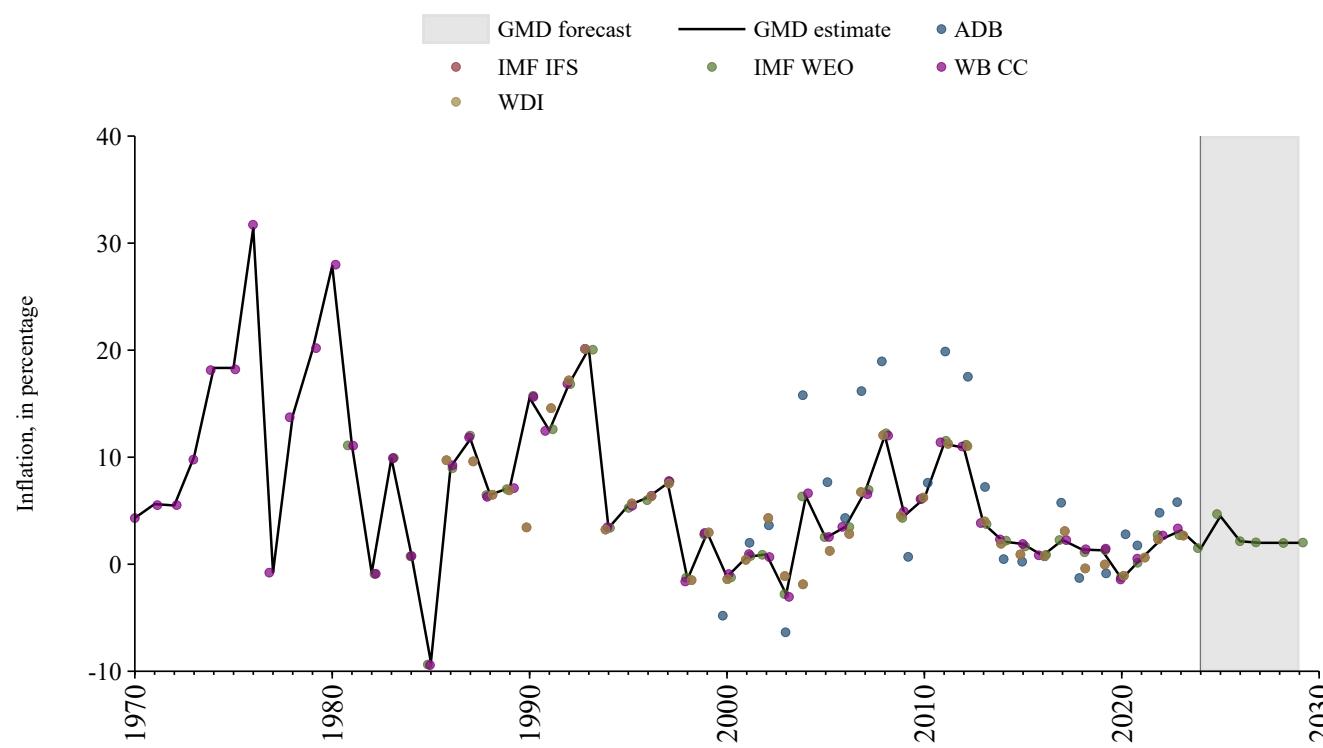
# Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



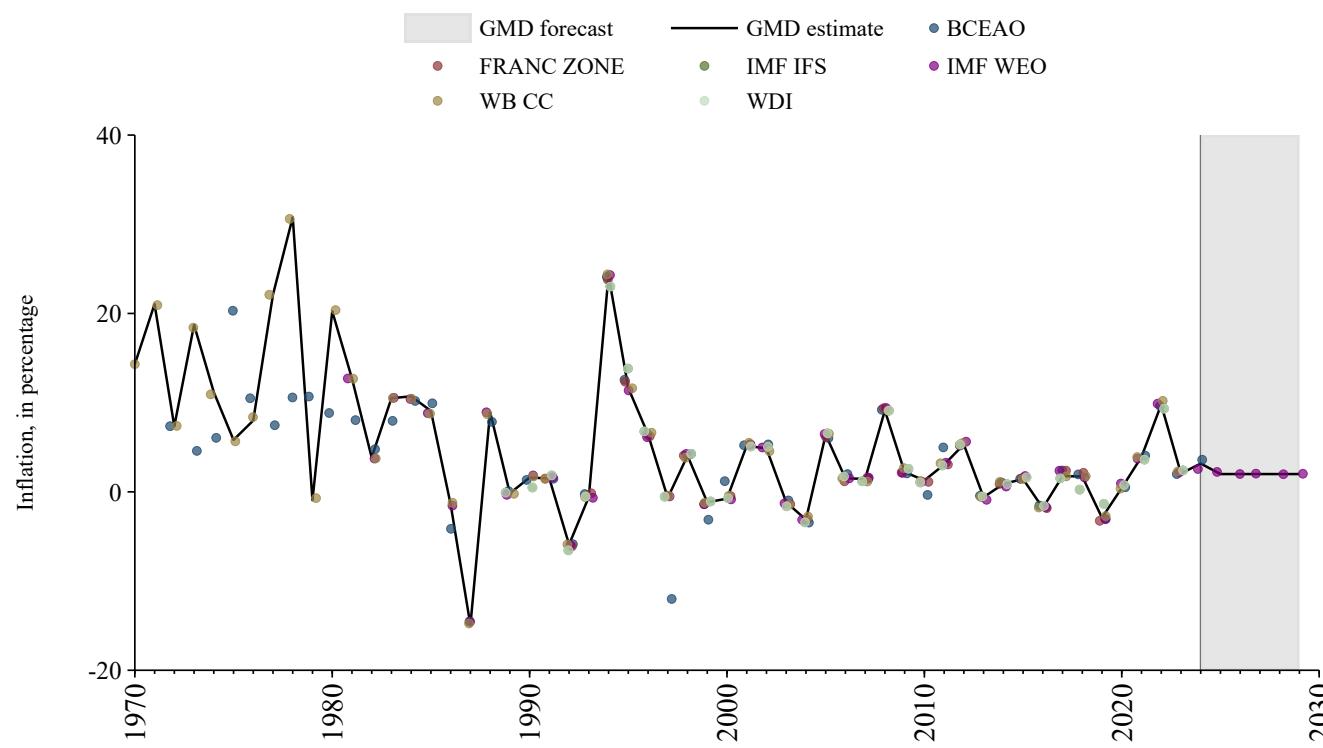
# Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



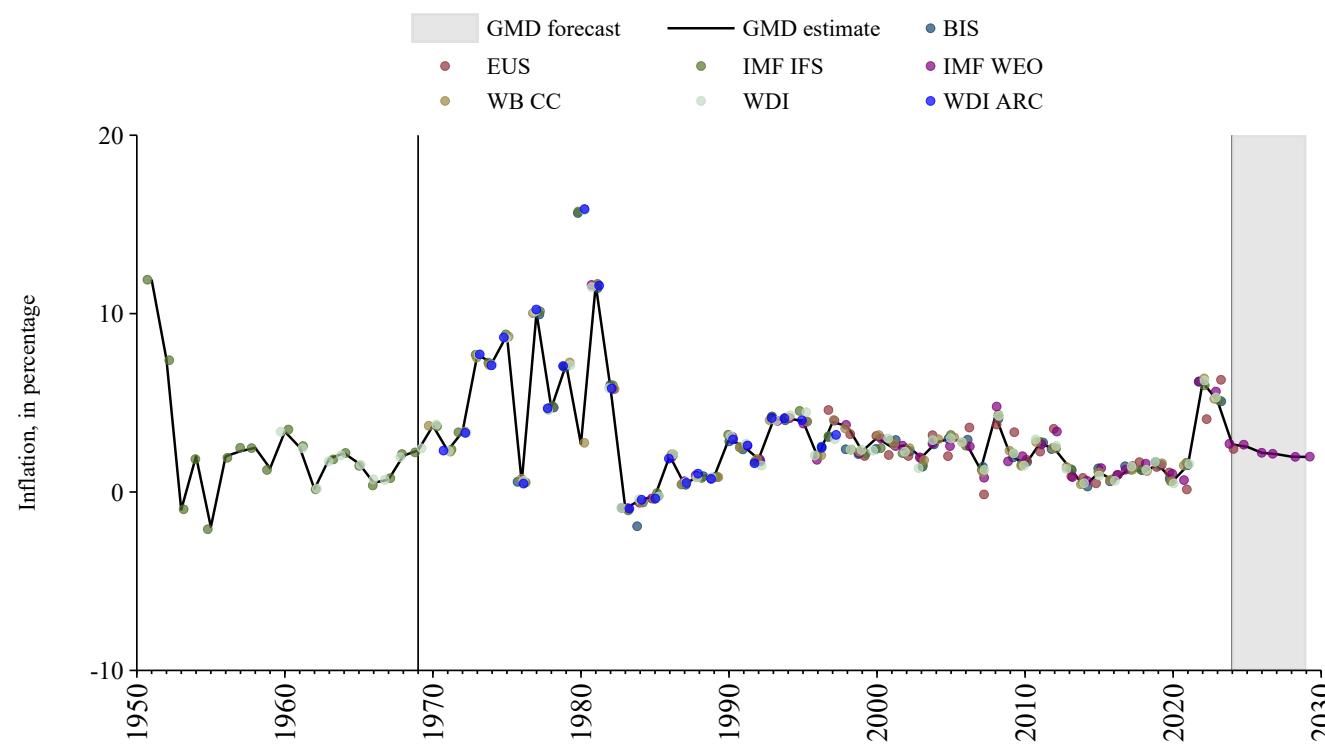
## Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025
WEO (2024)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



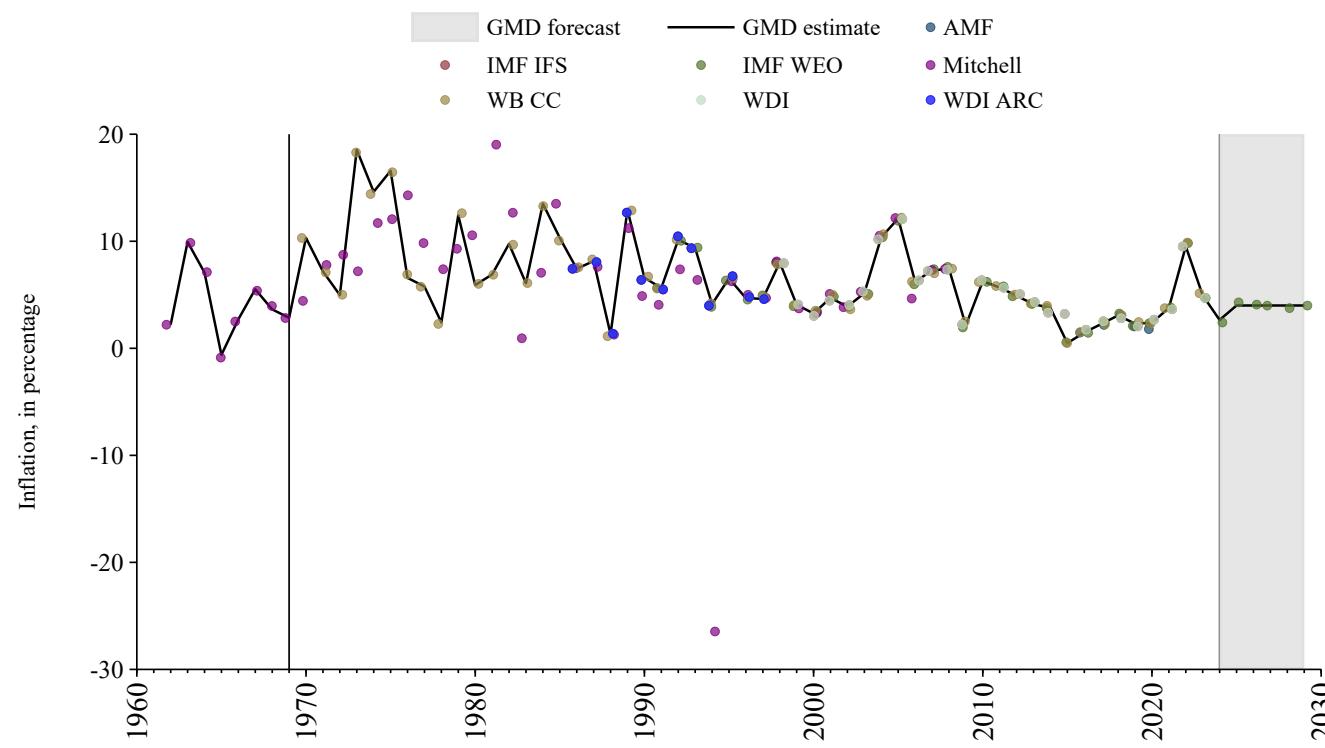
## Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



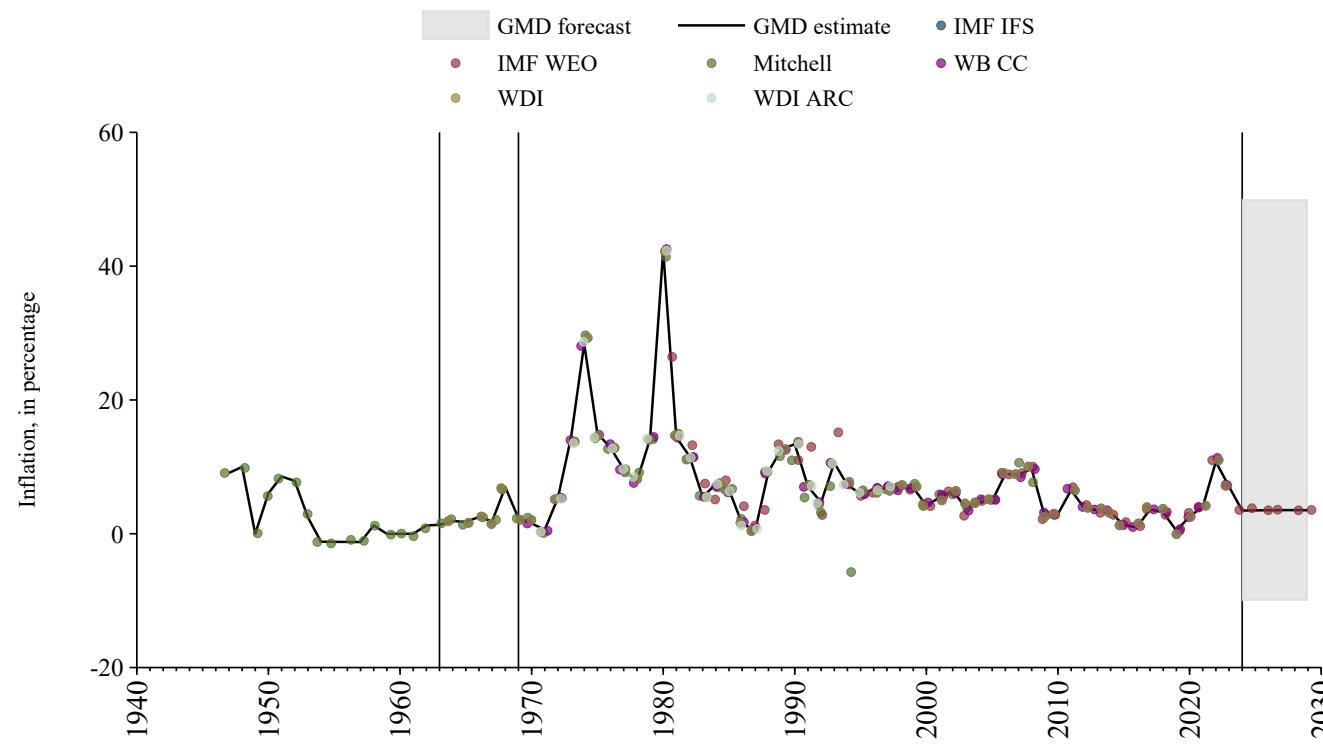
# Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



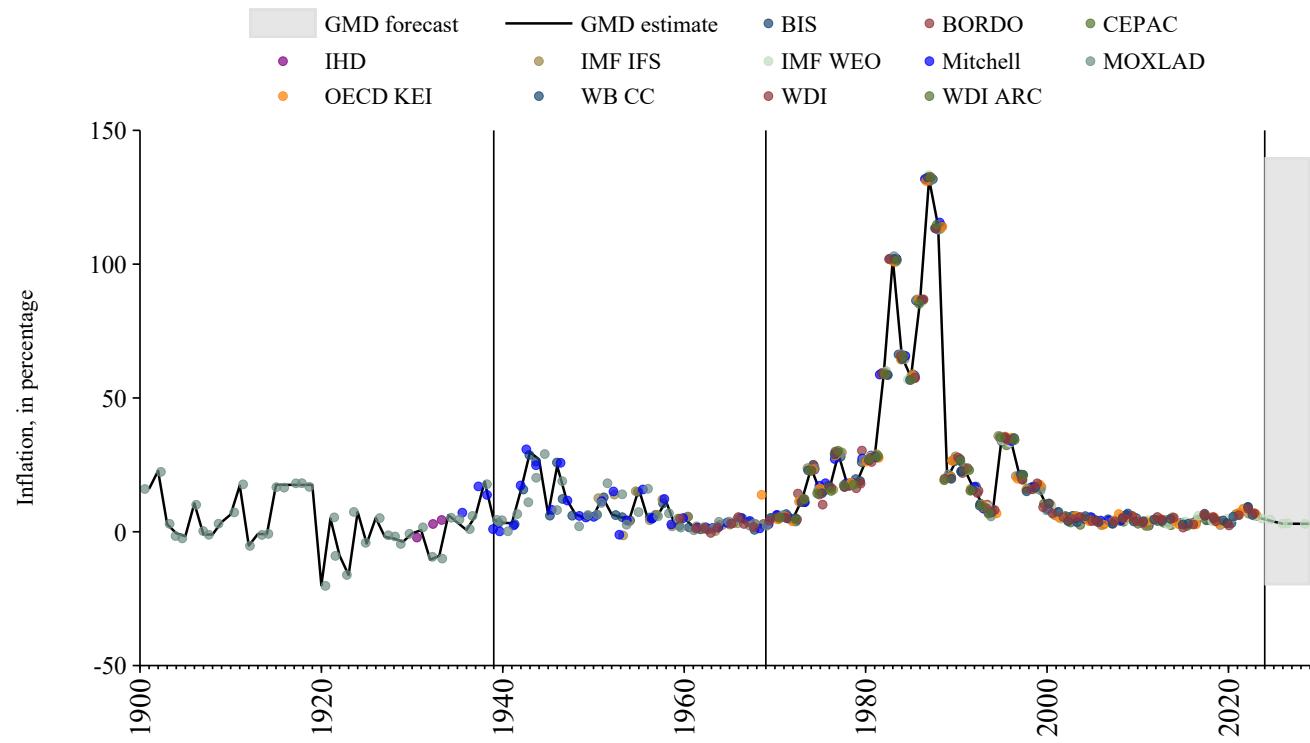
# Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1947 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1964 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



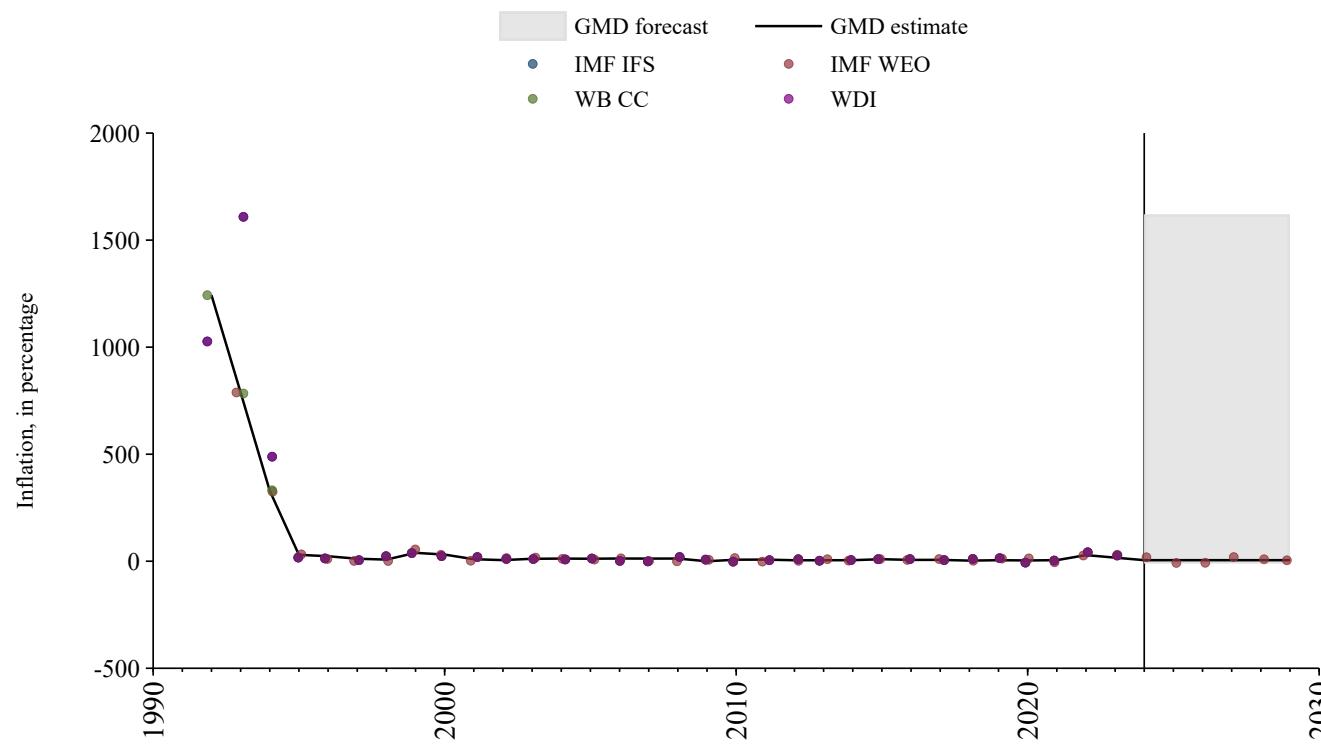
## Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1901 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1940 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



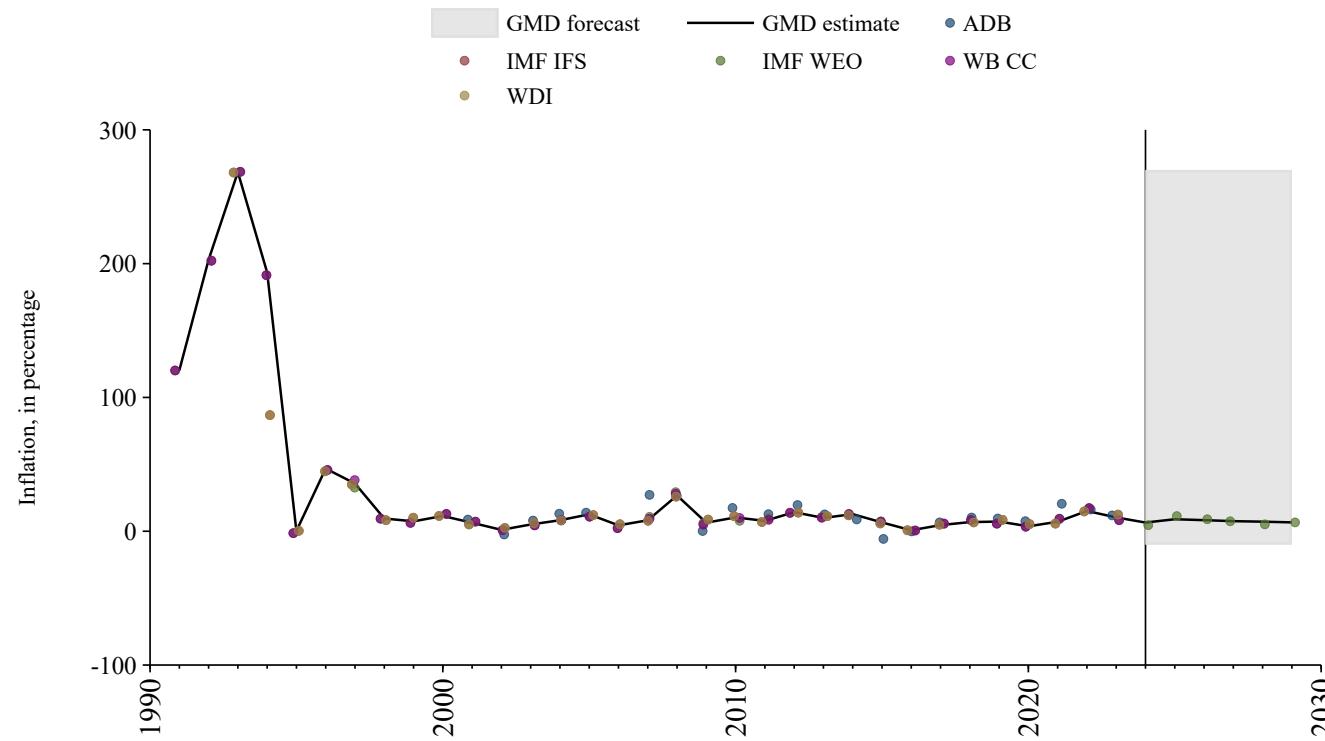
## Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



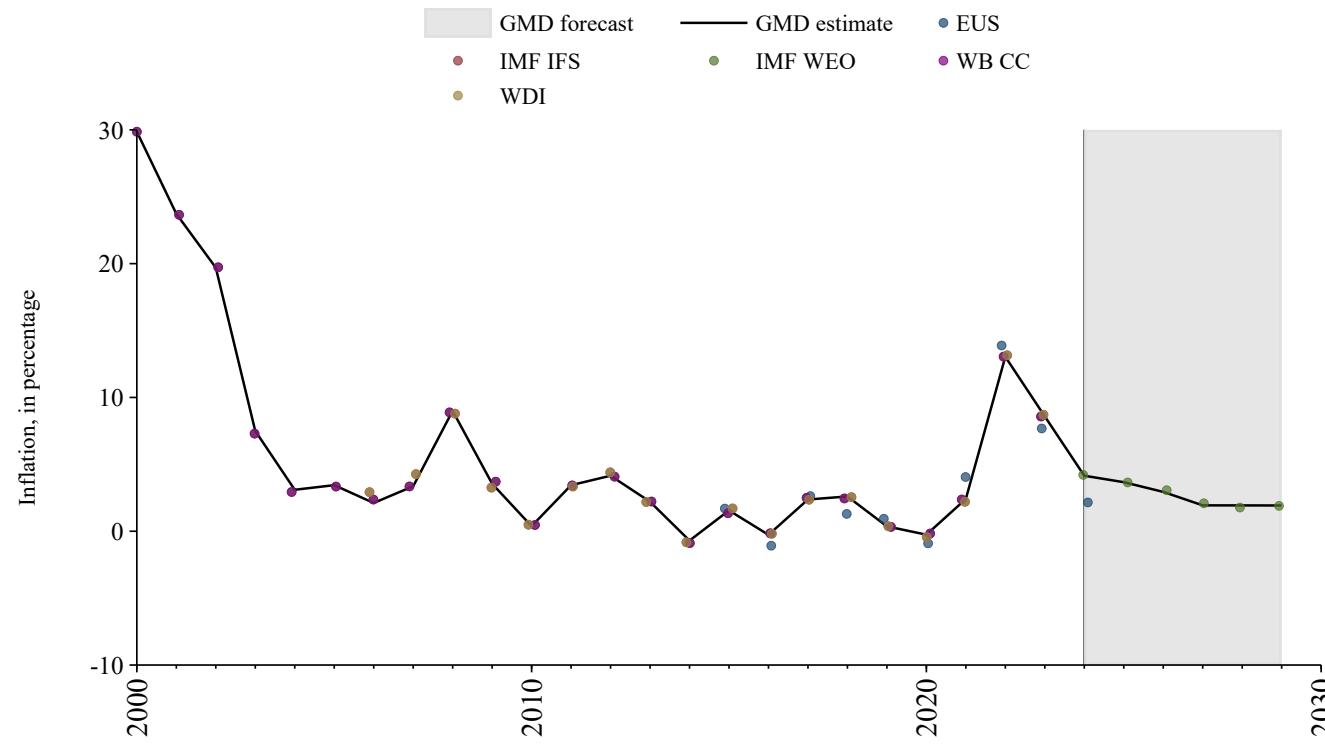
# Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



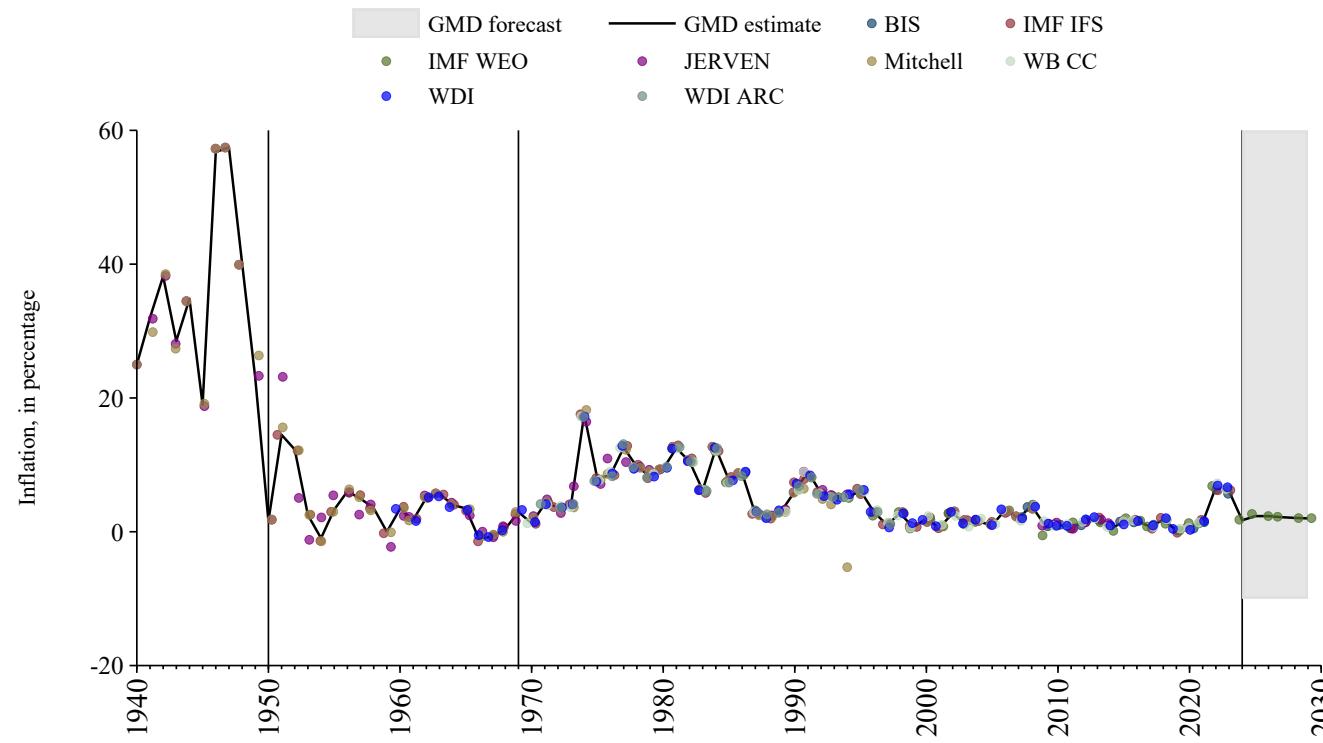
# Montenegro

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



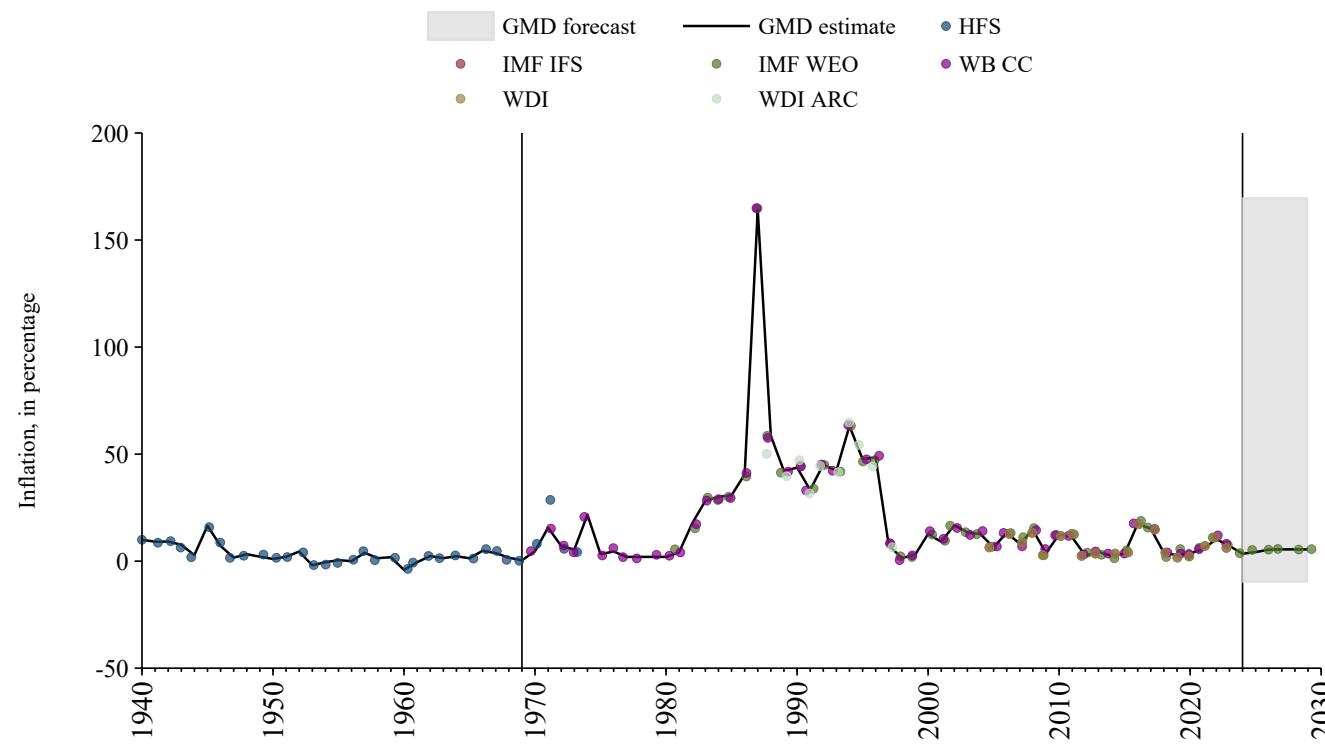
## Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1940 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



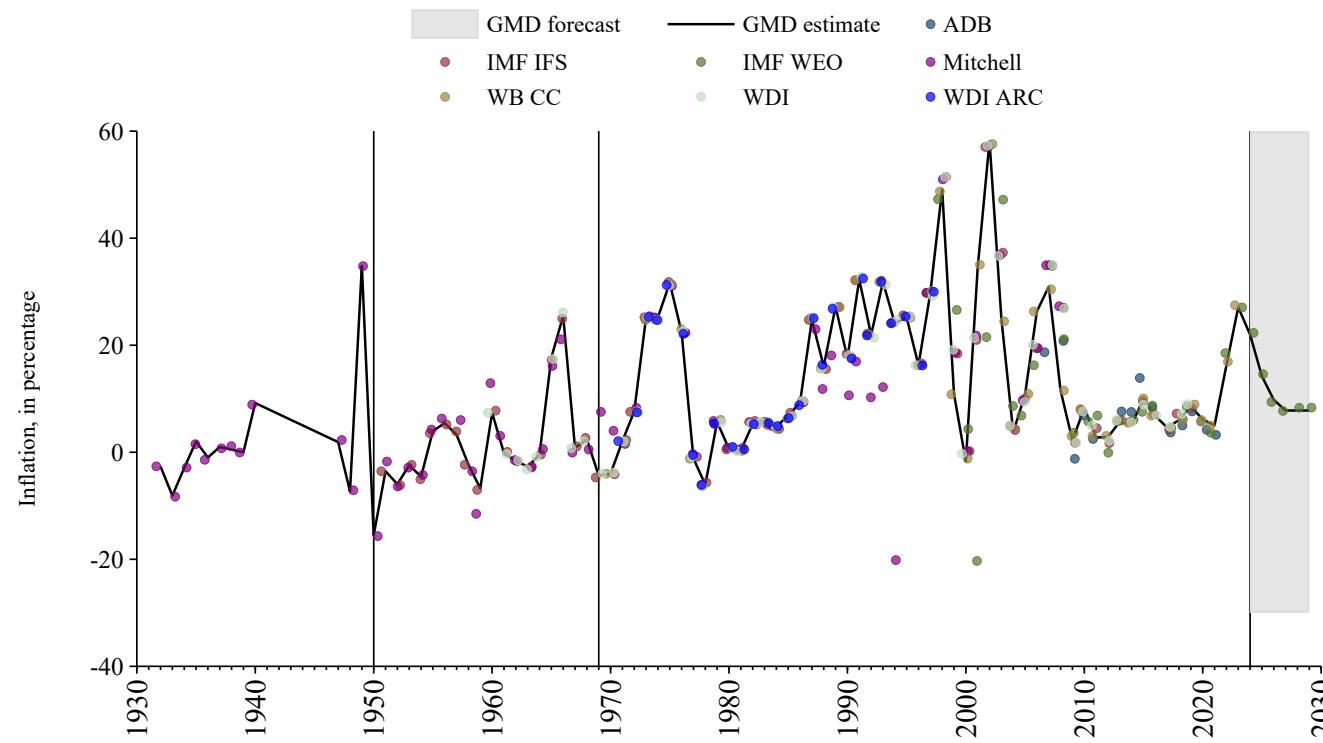
# Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Schuler (2015)</a>	1940 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



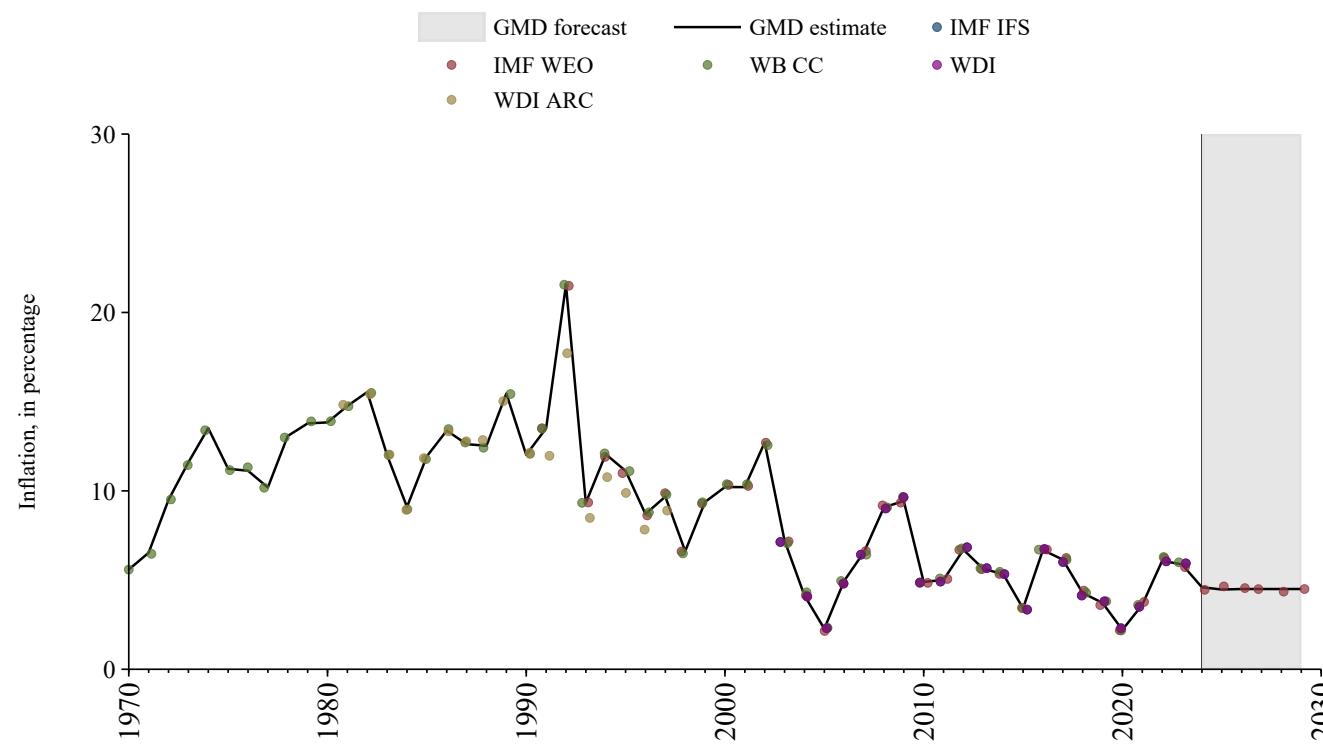
# Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1932 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



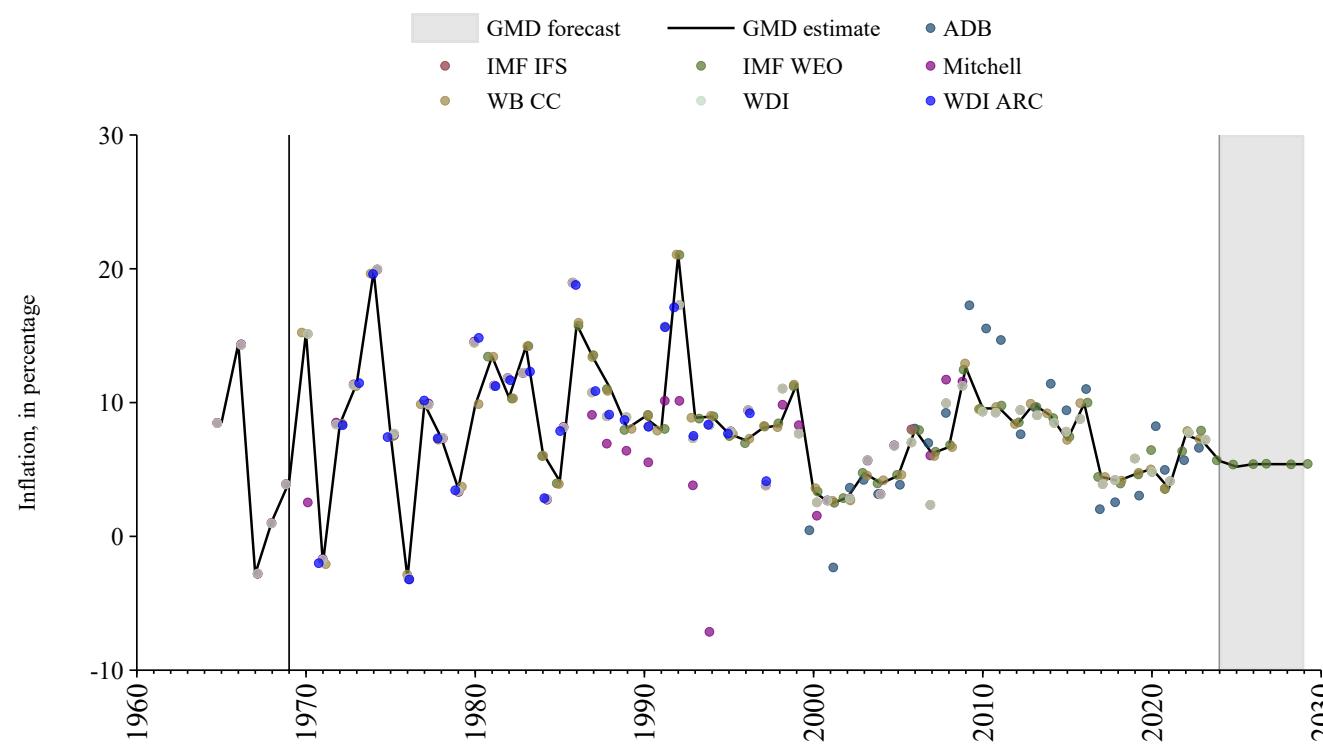
# Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



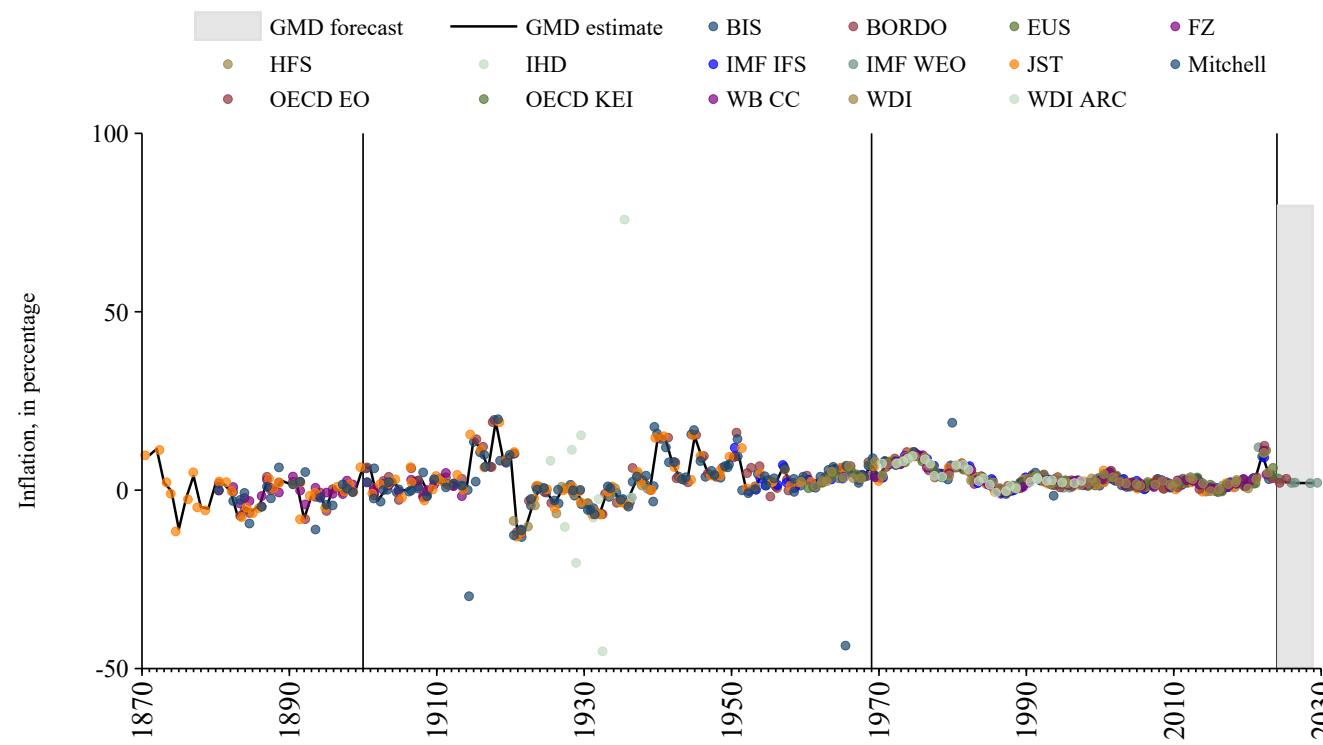
# Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



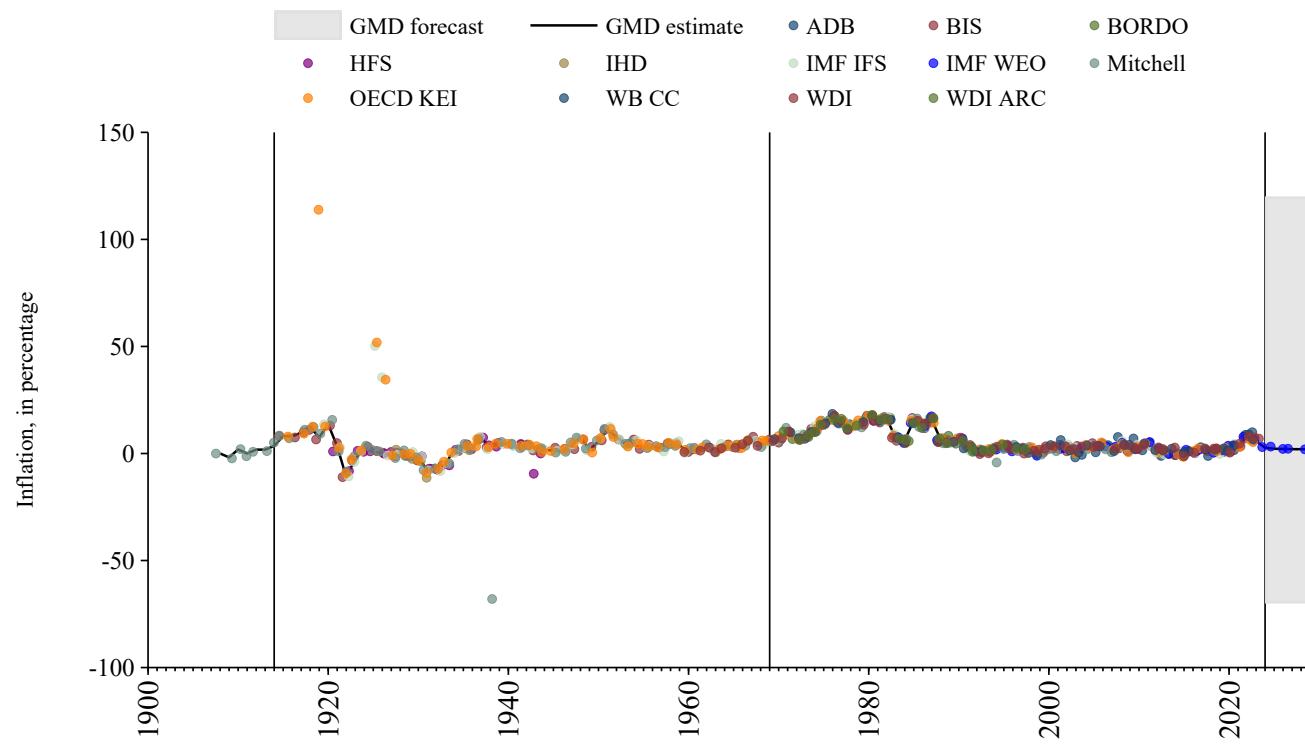
## Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1871 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1901 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



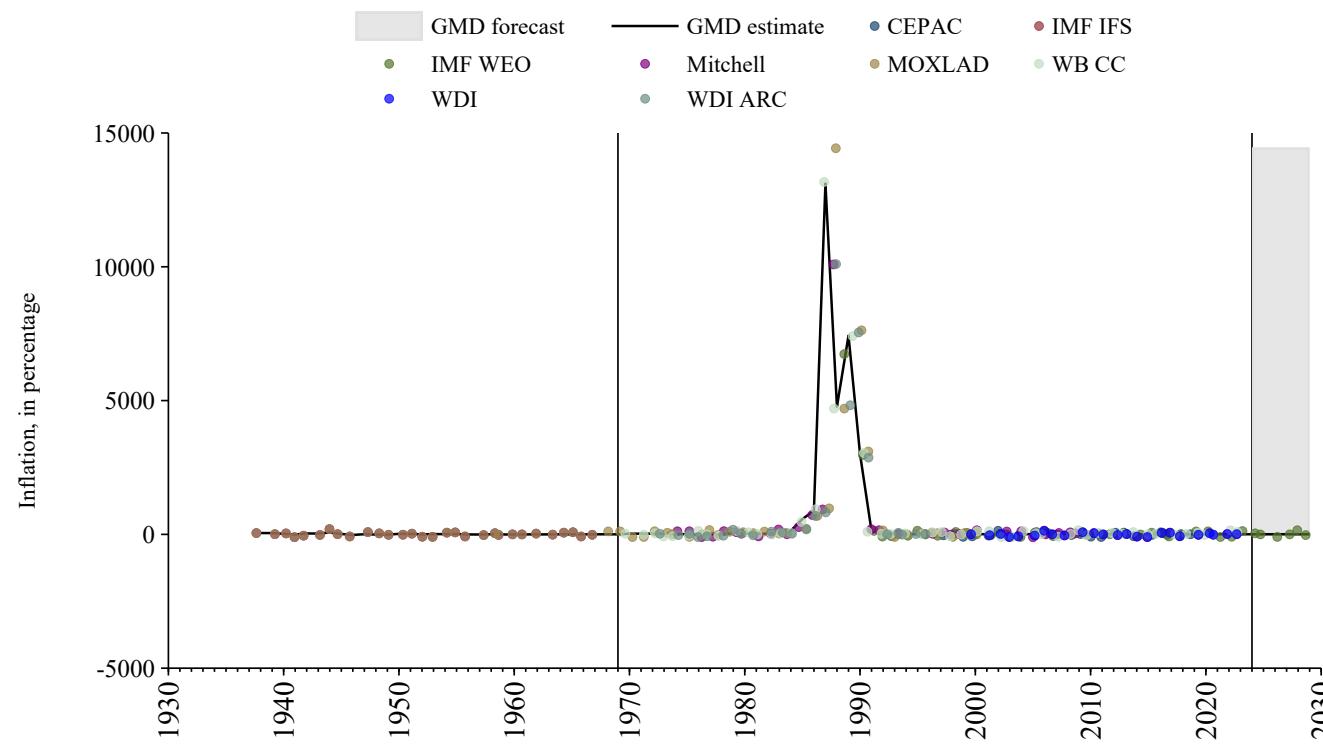
## New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1908 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1915 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



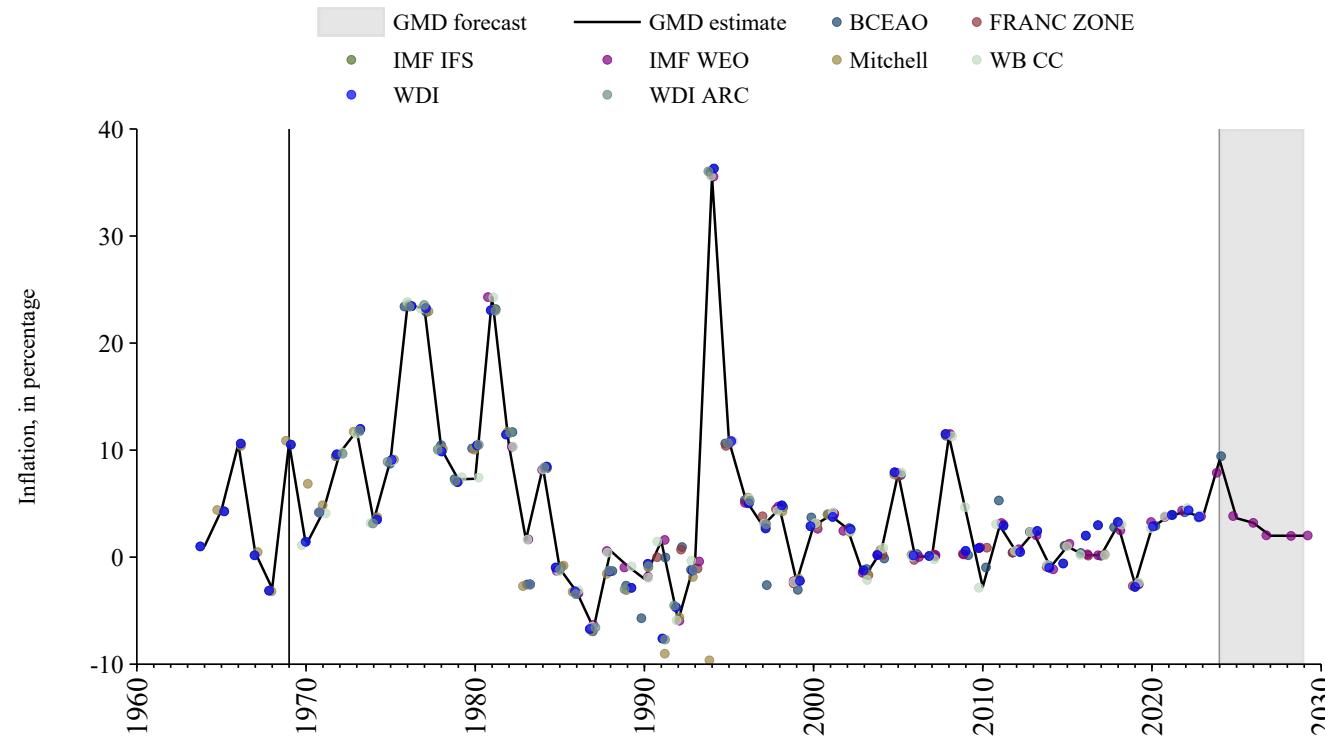
# Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1938 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



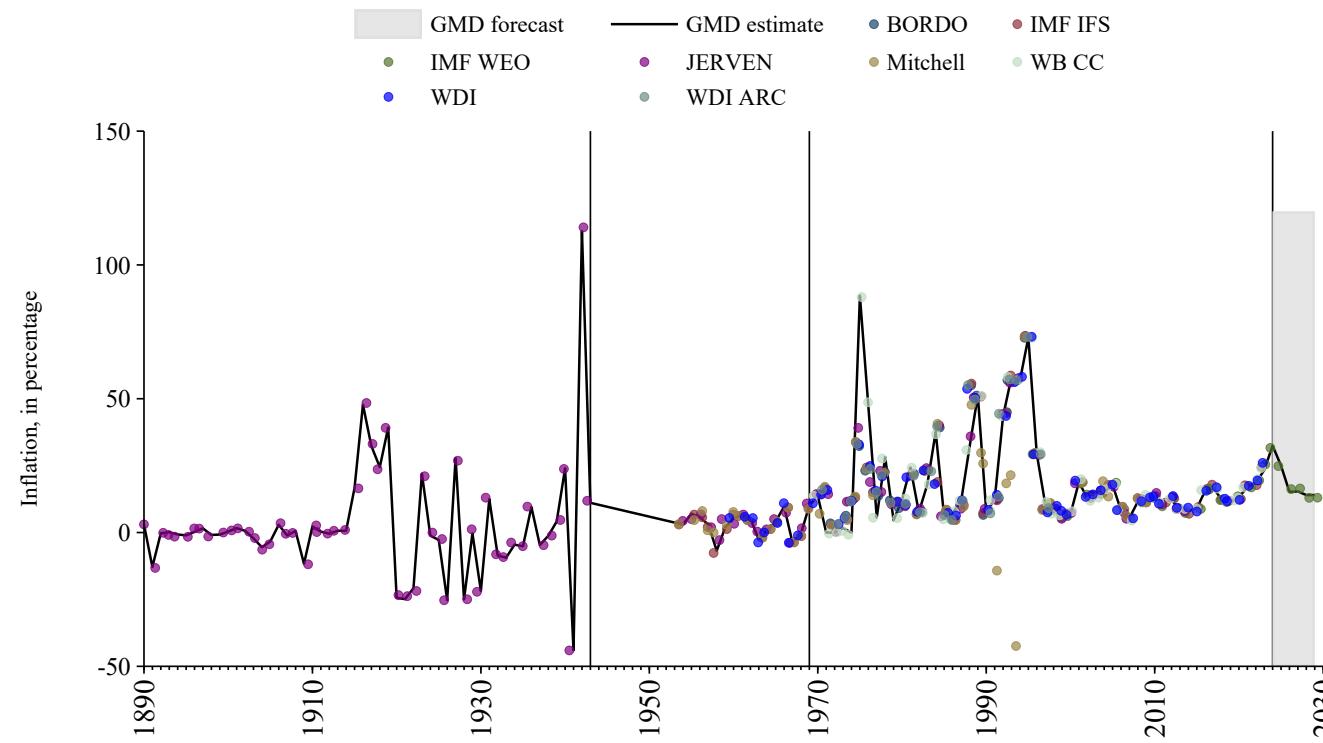
## Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1964 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025
WEO (2024)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



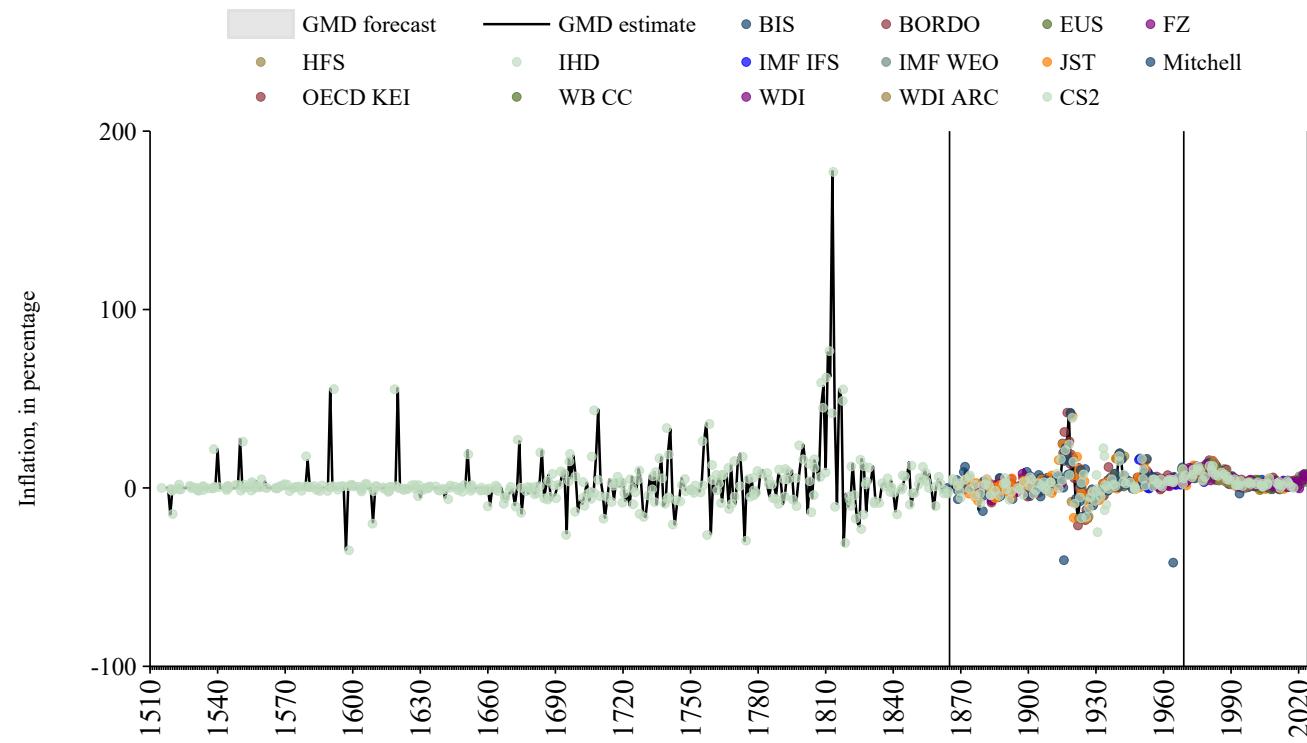
## Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1890 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1944 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



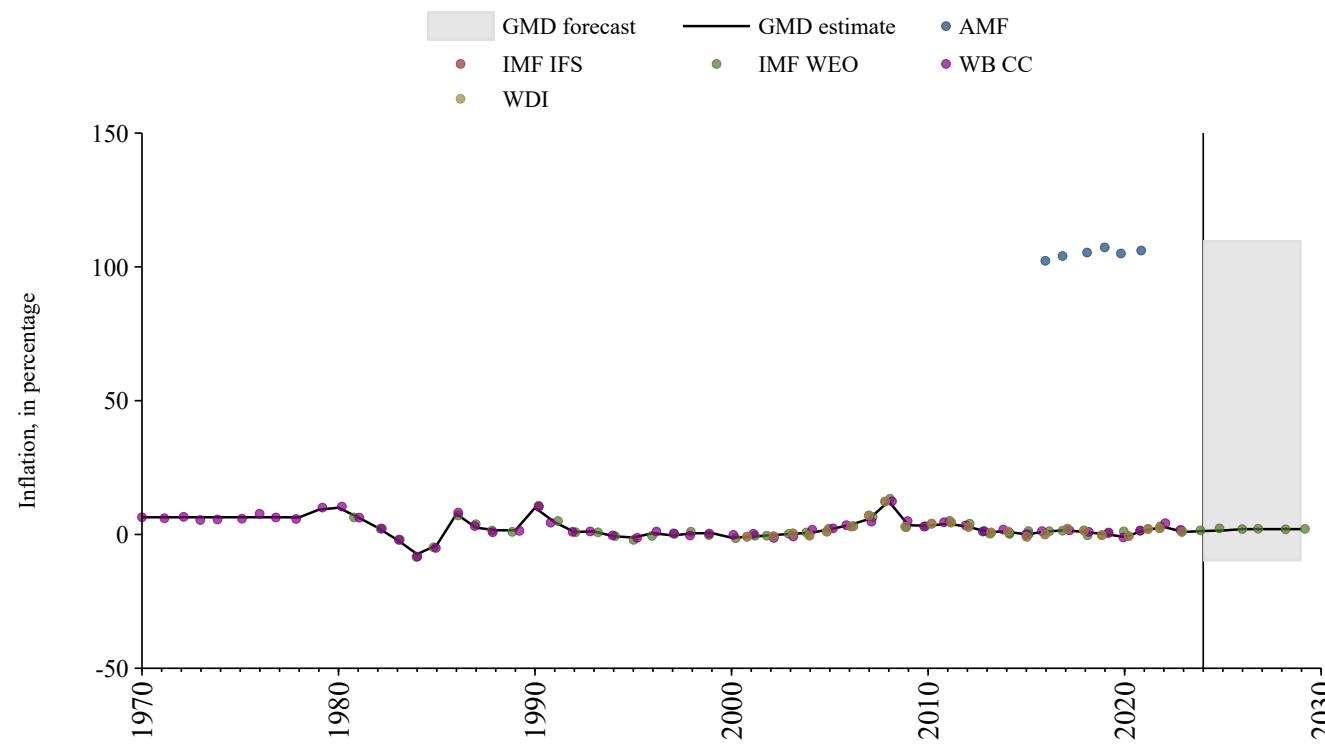
## Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Norges Bank	1517 - 1865	Spliced using overlapping data in 1866
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1866 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



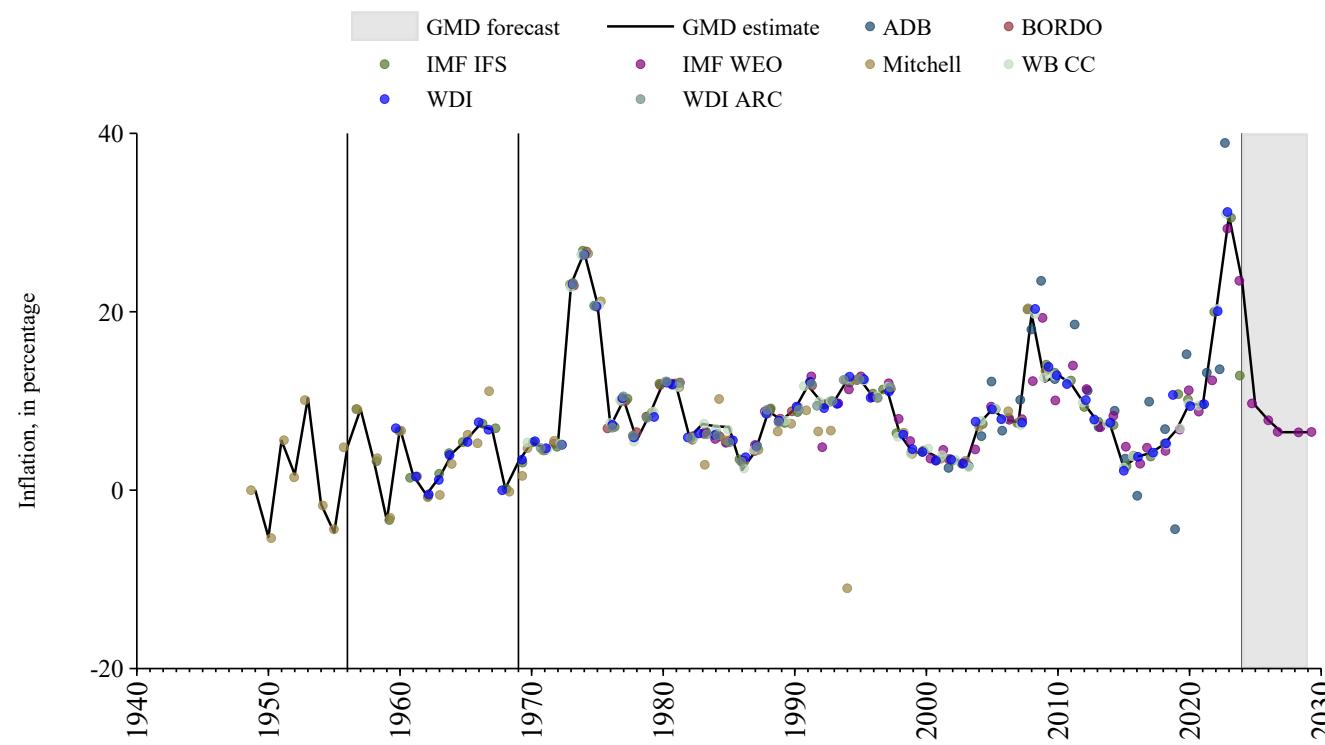
## Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



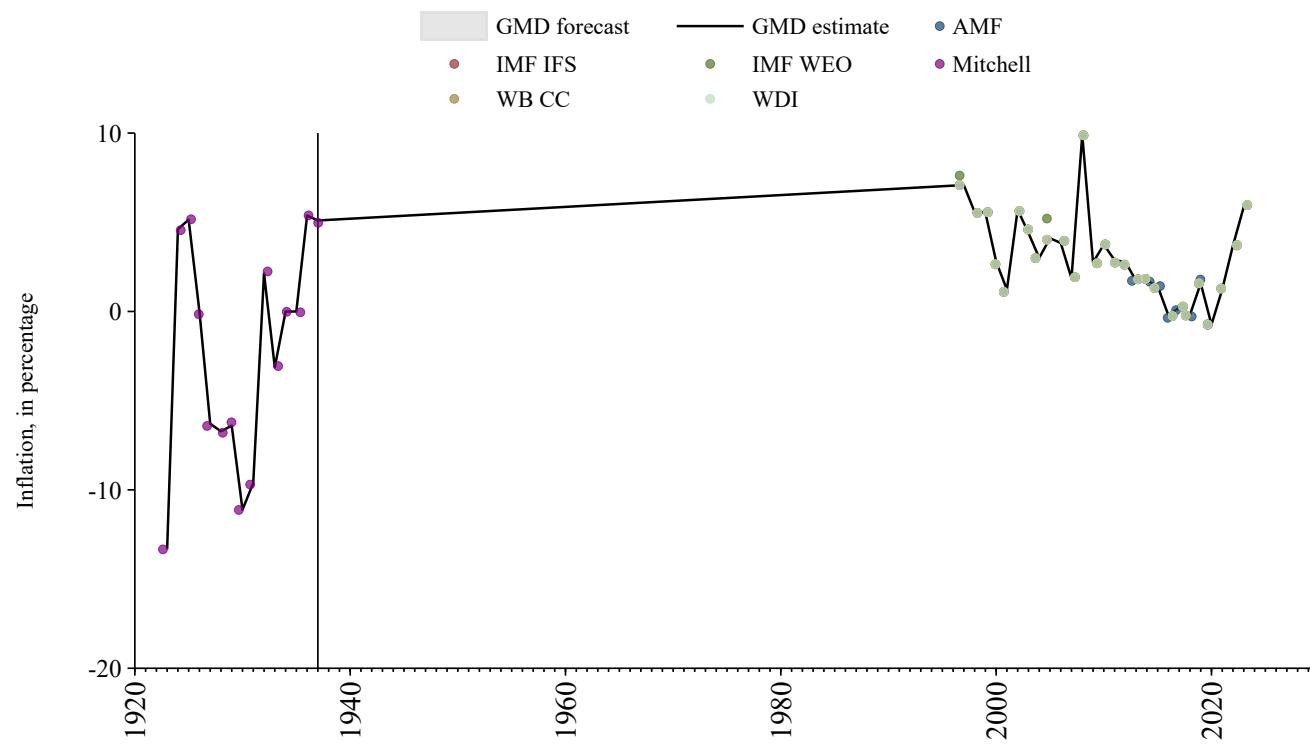
# Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1957 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



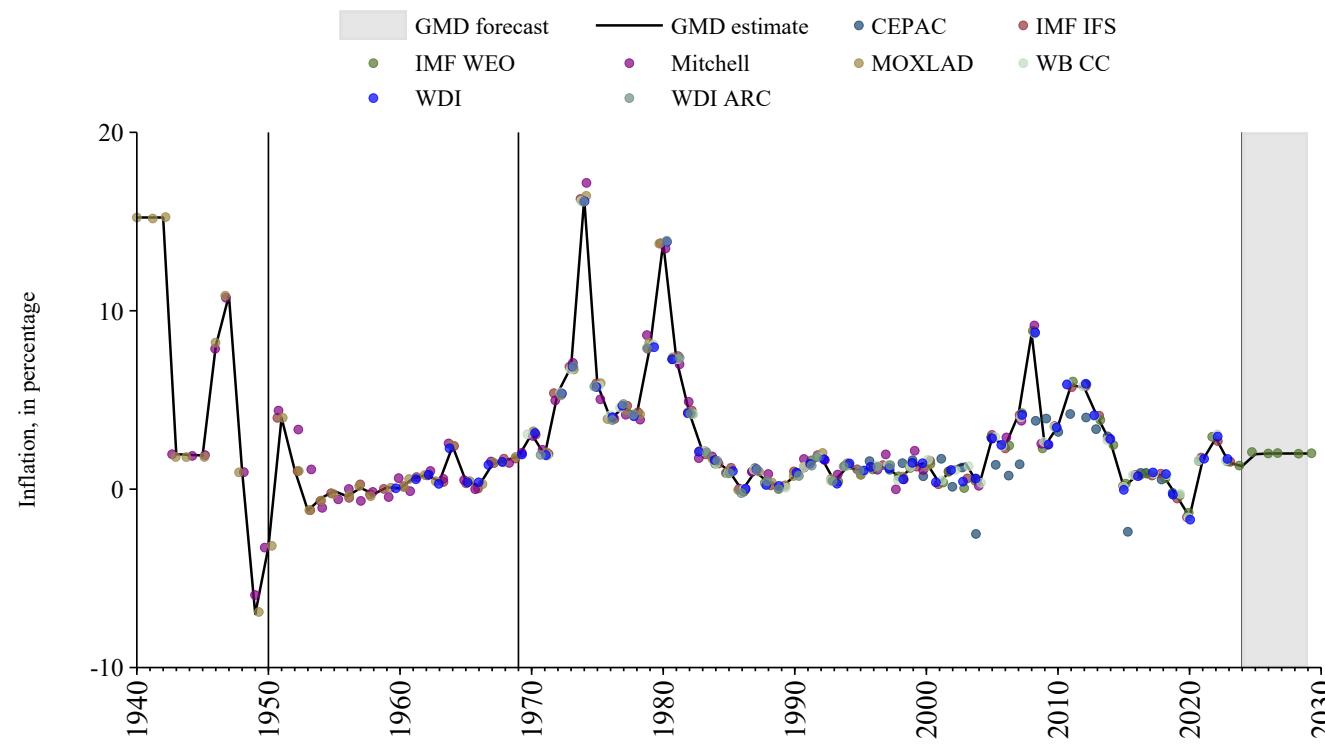
# Palestine

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1923 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1938 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



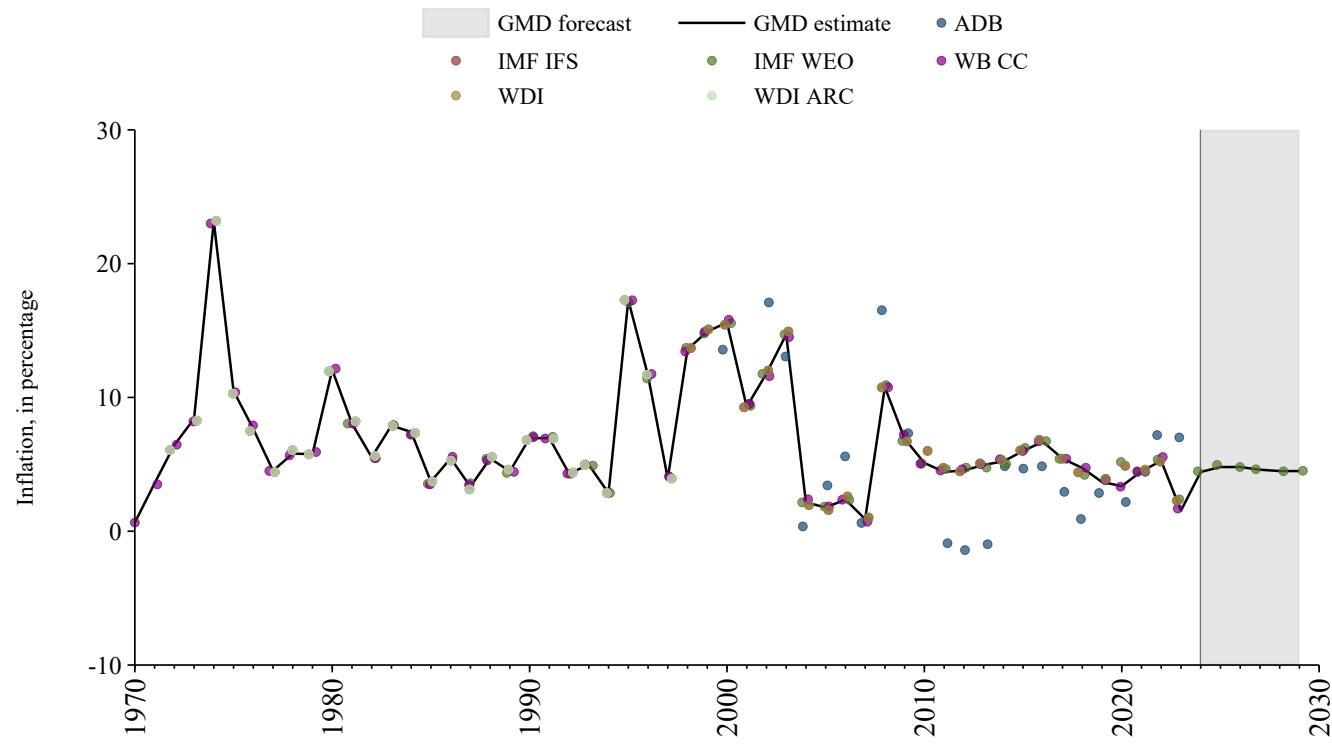
# Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1940 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



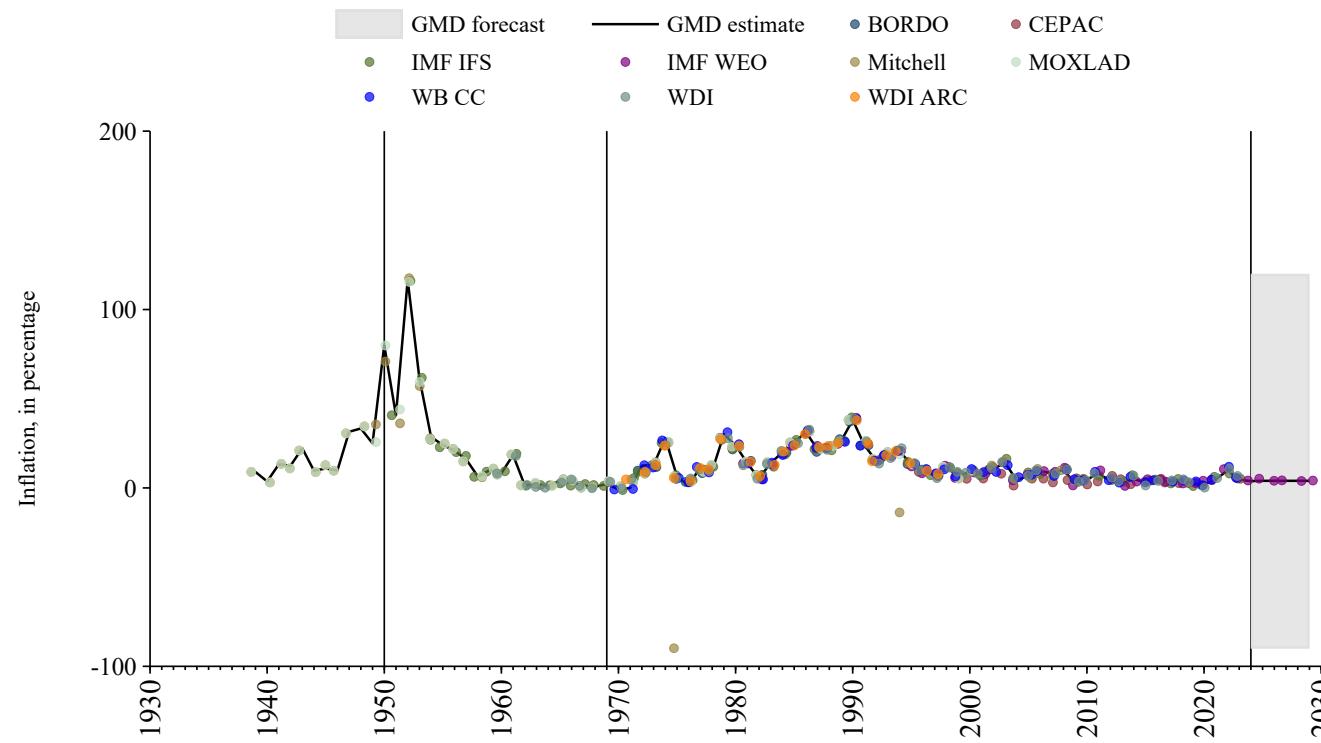
# Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



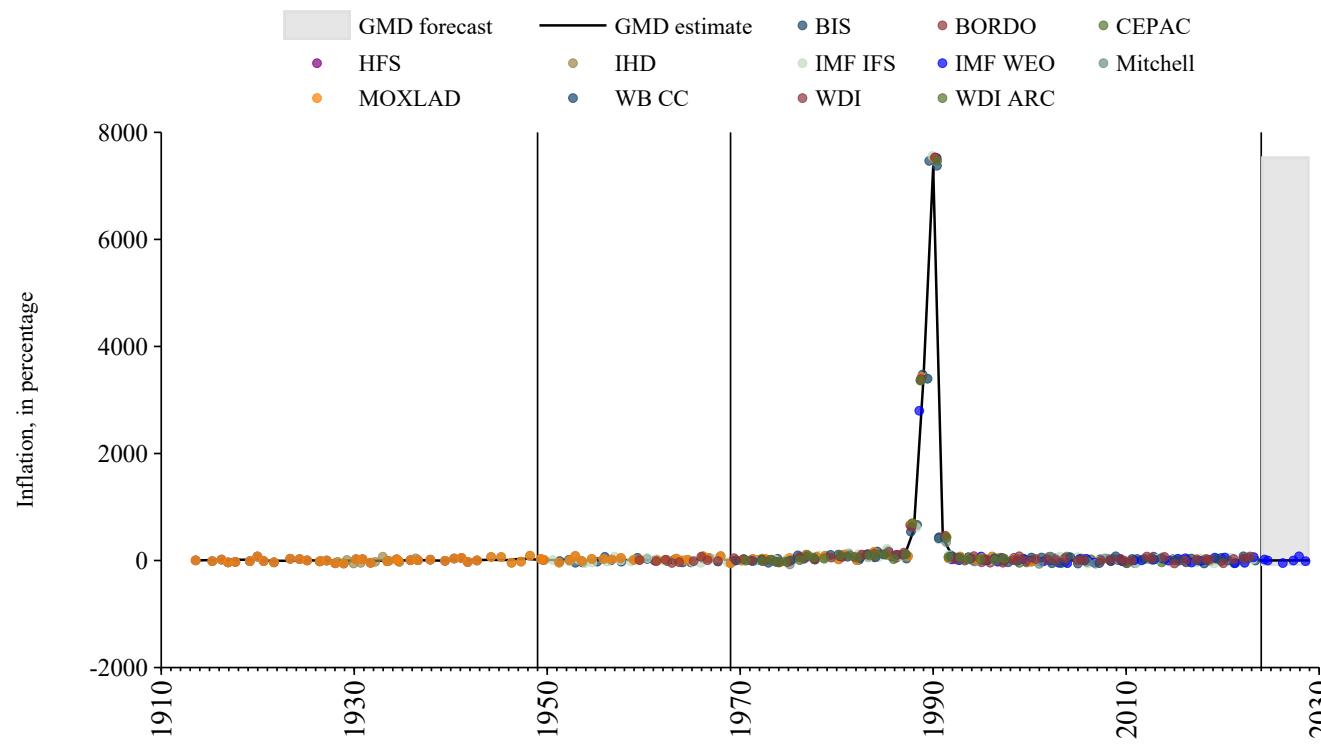
# Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



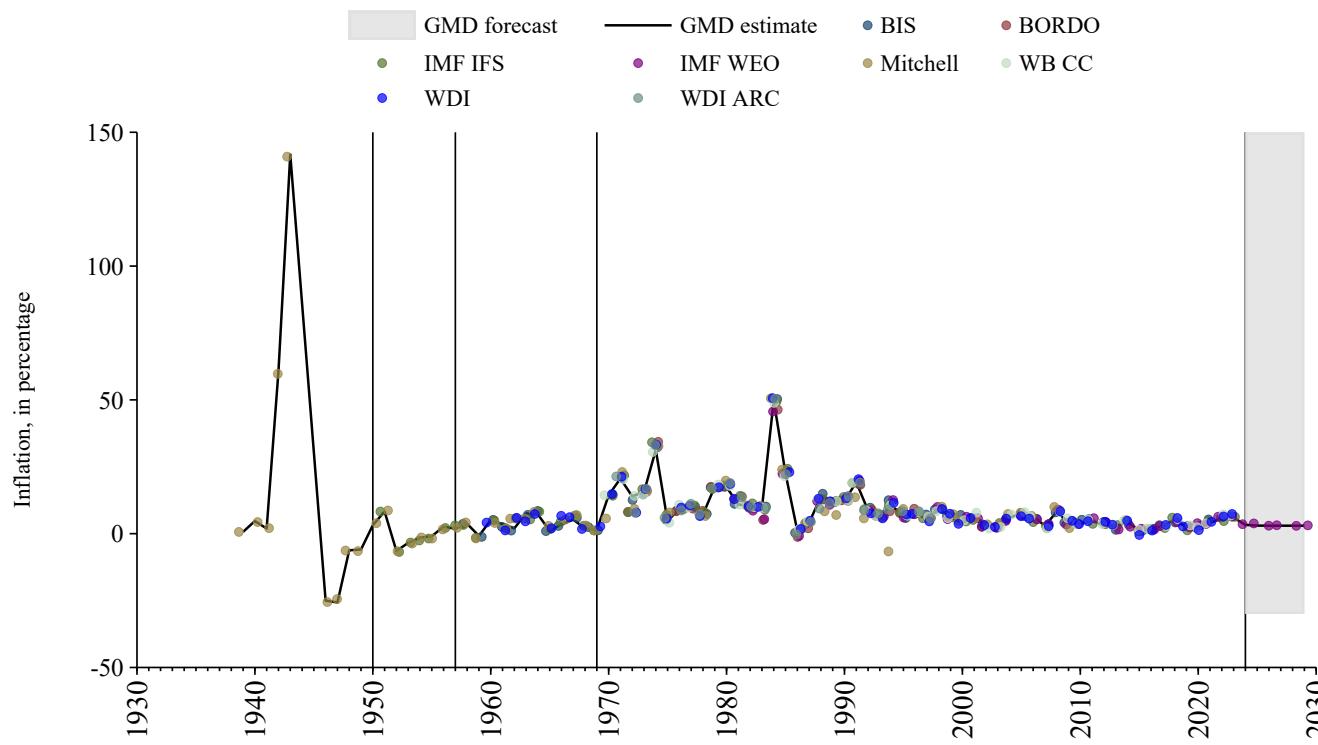
# Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1914 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



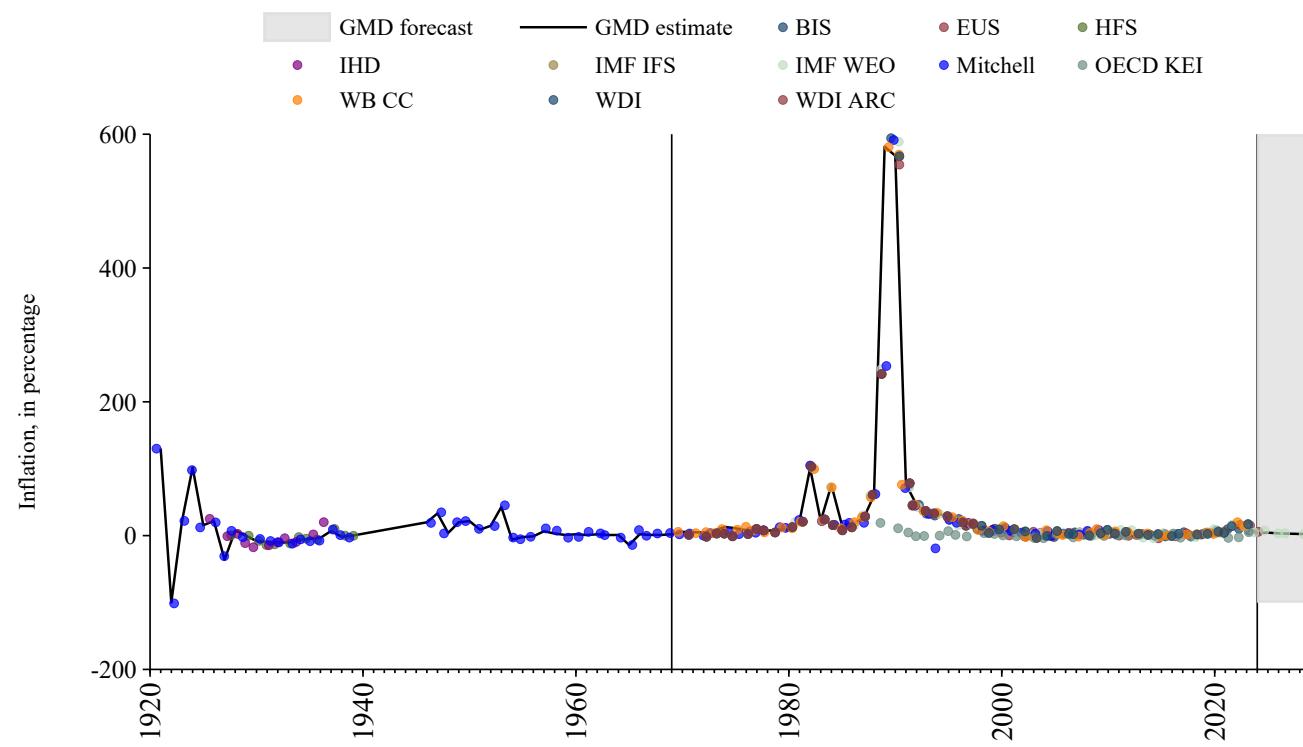
# Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1957	Spliced using overlapping data in 1958
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1958 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



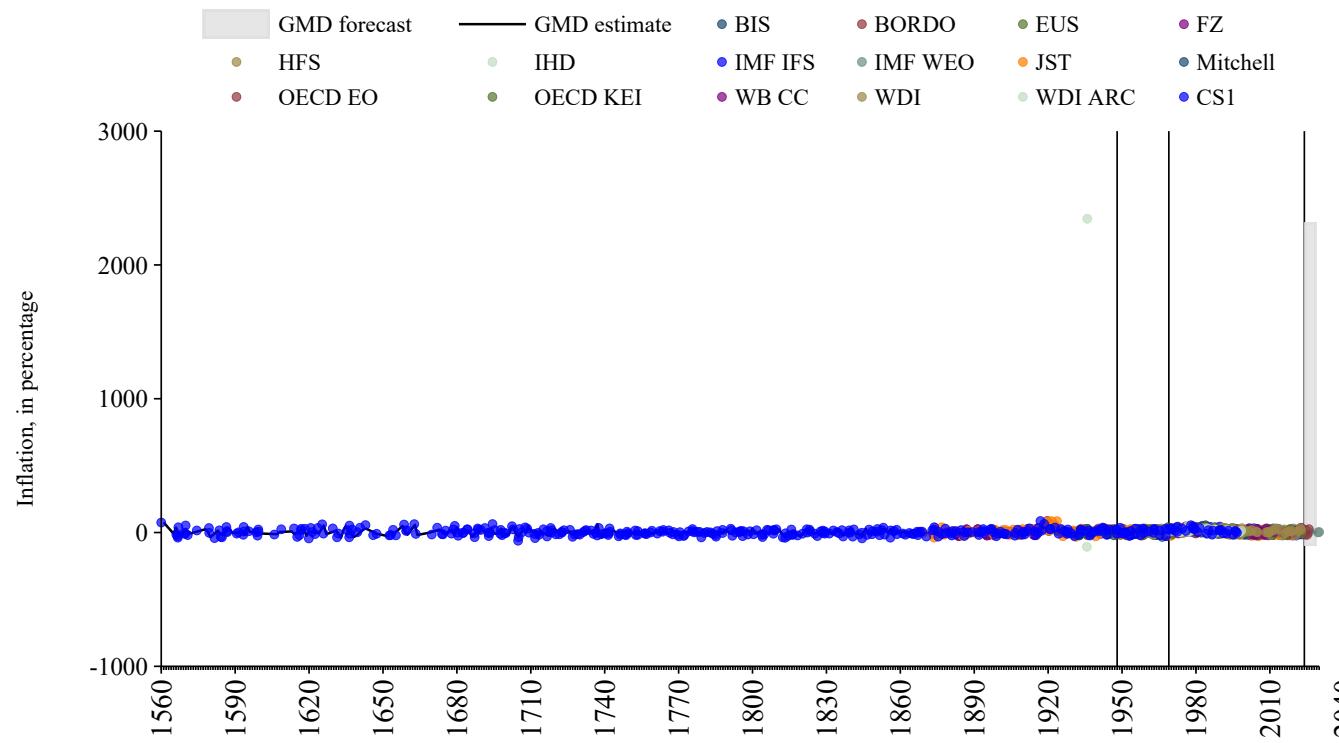
# Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1921 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



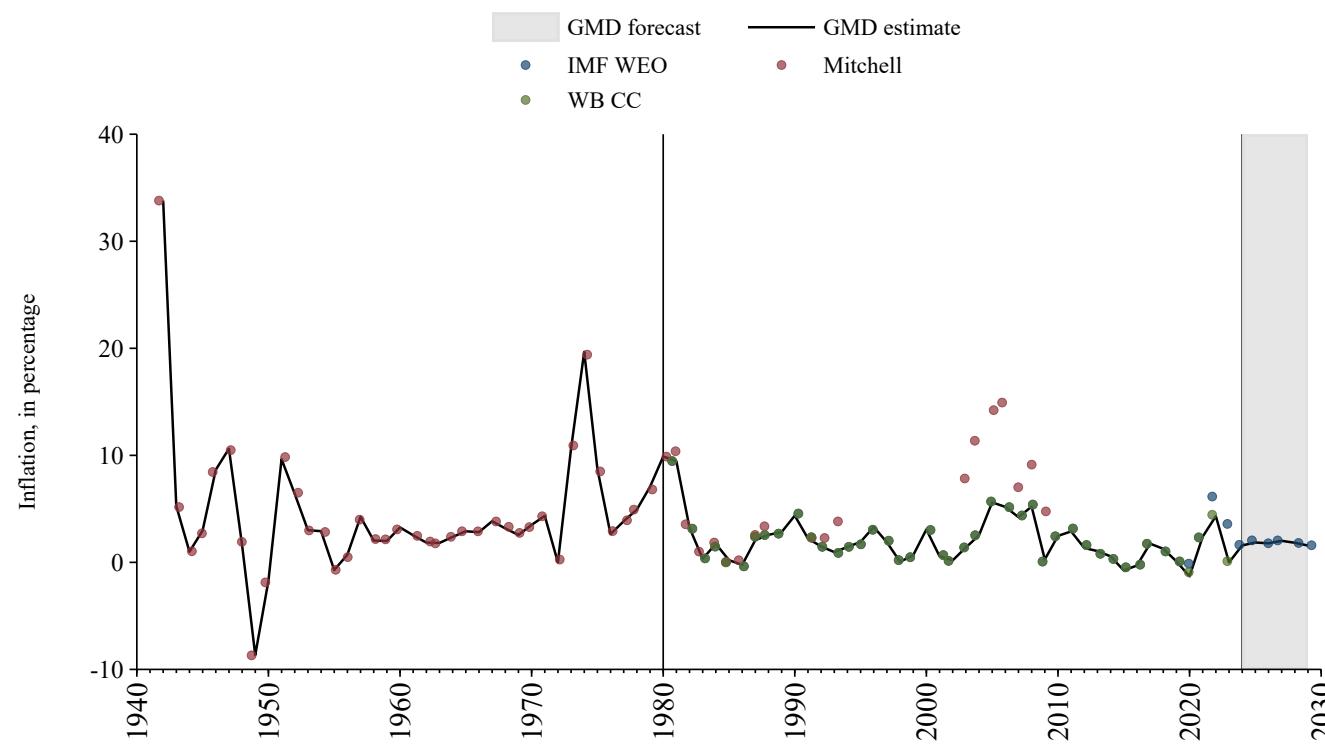
## Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Instituto Nacional de Estatística (2001)	1561 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1949 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



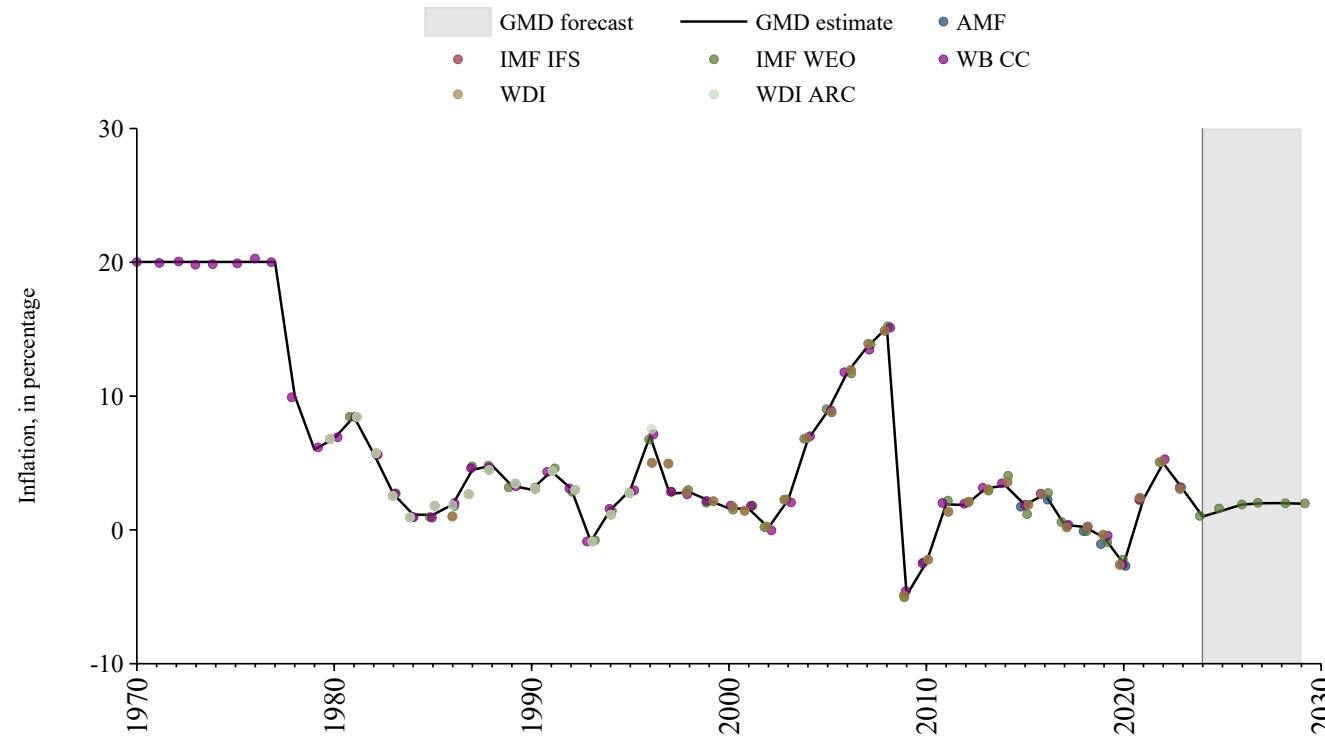
## Puerto Rico

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1942 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981
Ha et al. (2023)	1981 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



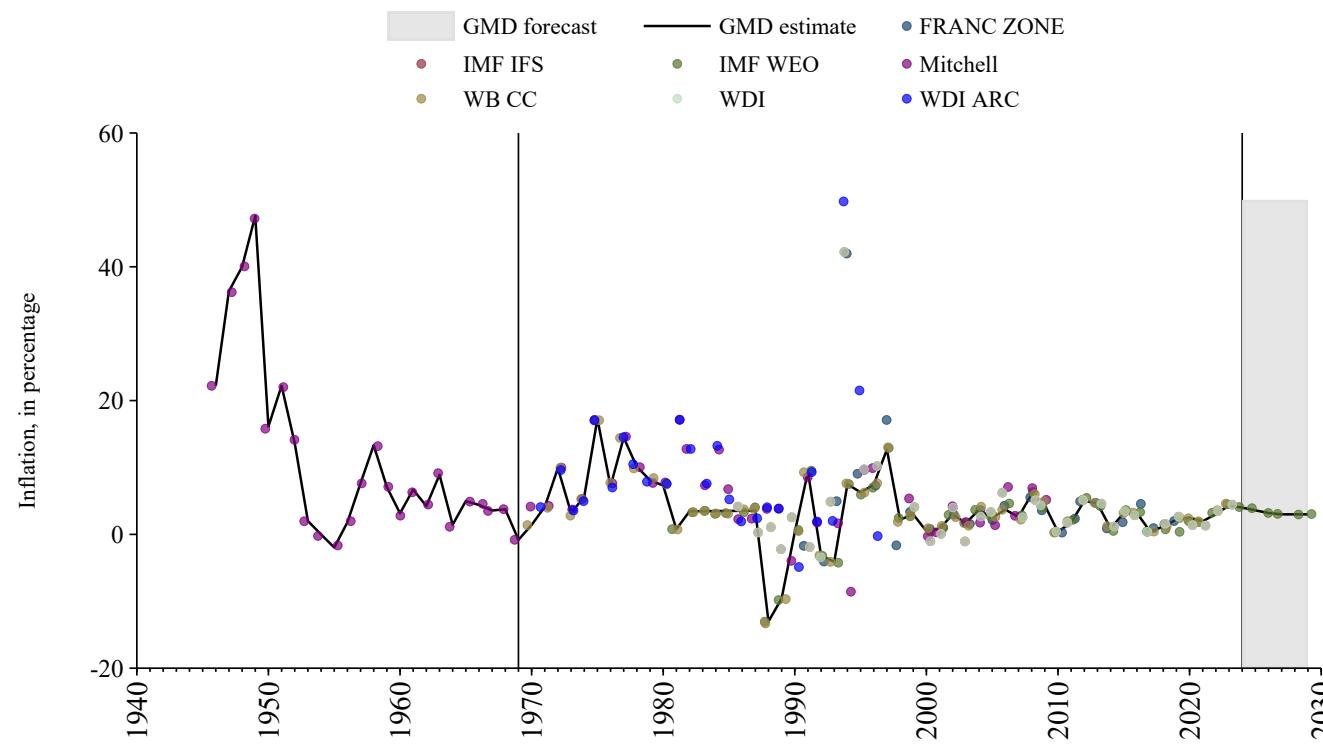
## Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



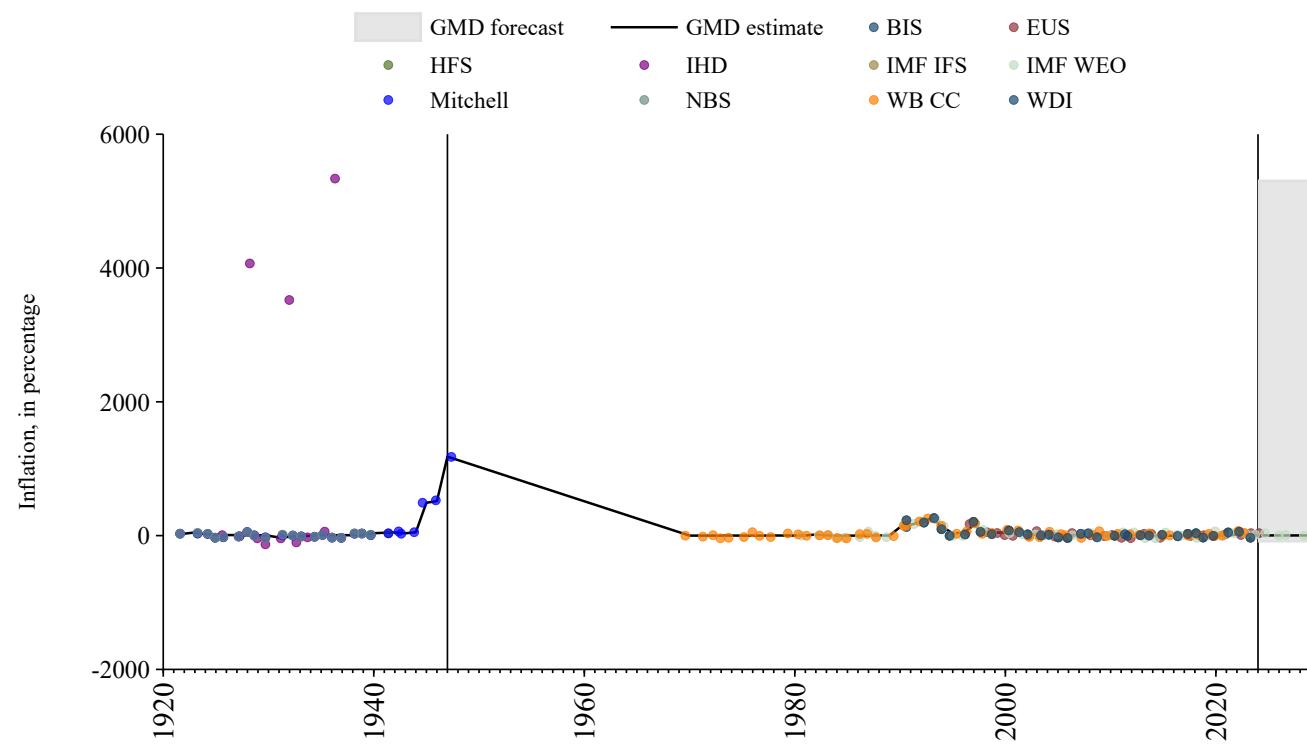
## Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



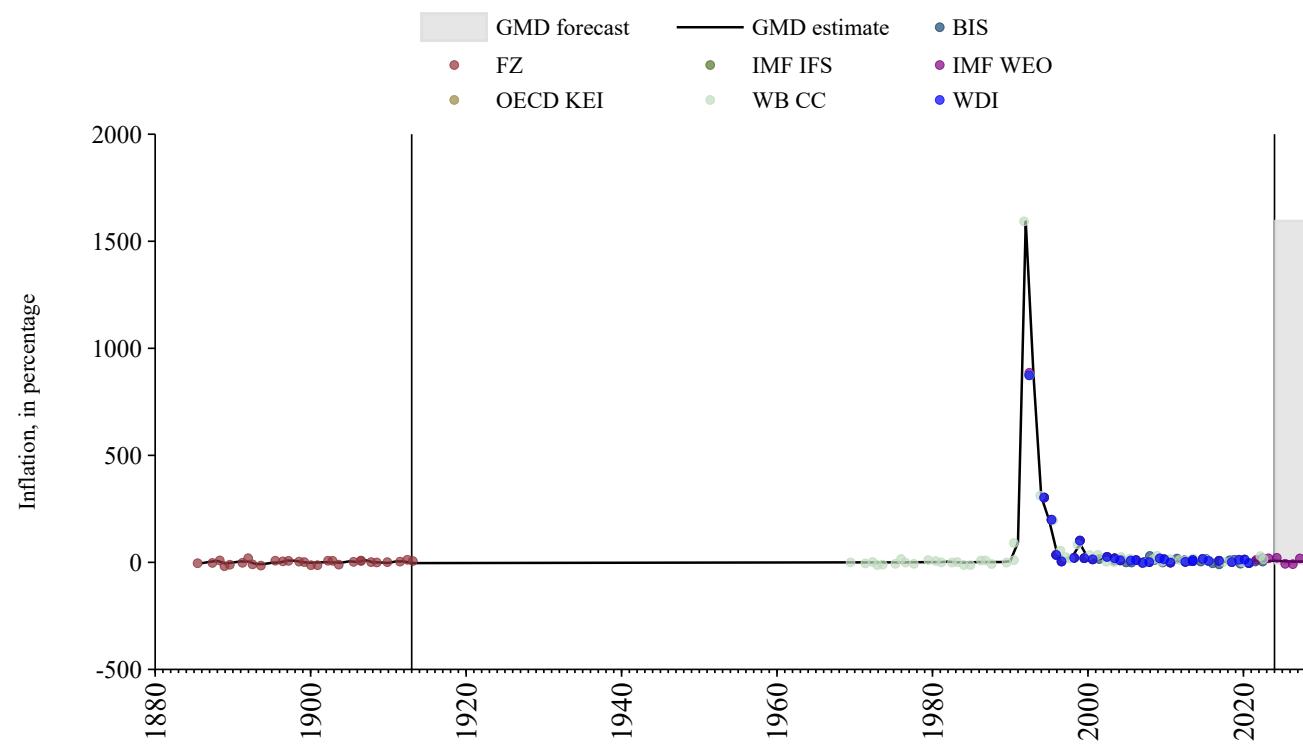
## Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1922 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
Ha et al. (2023)	1948 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



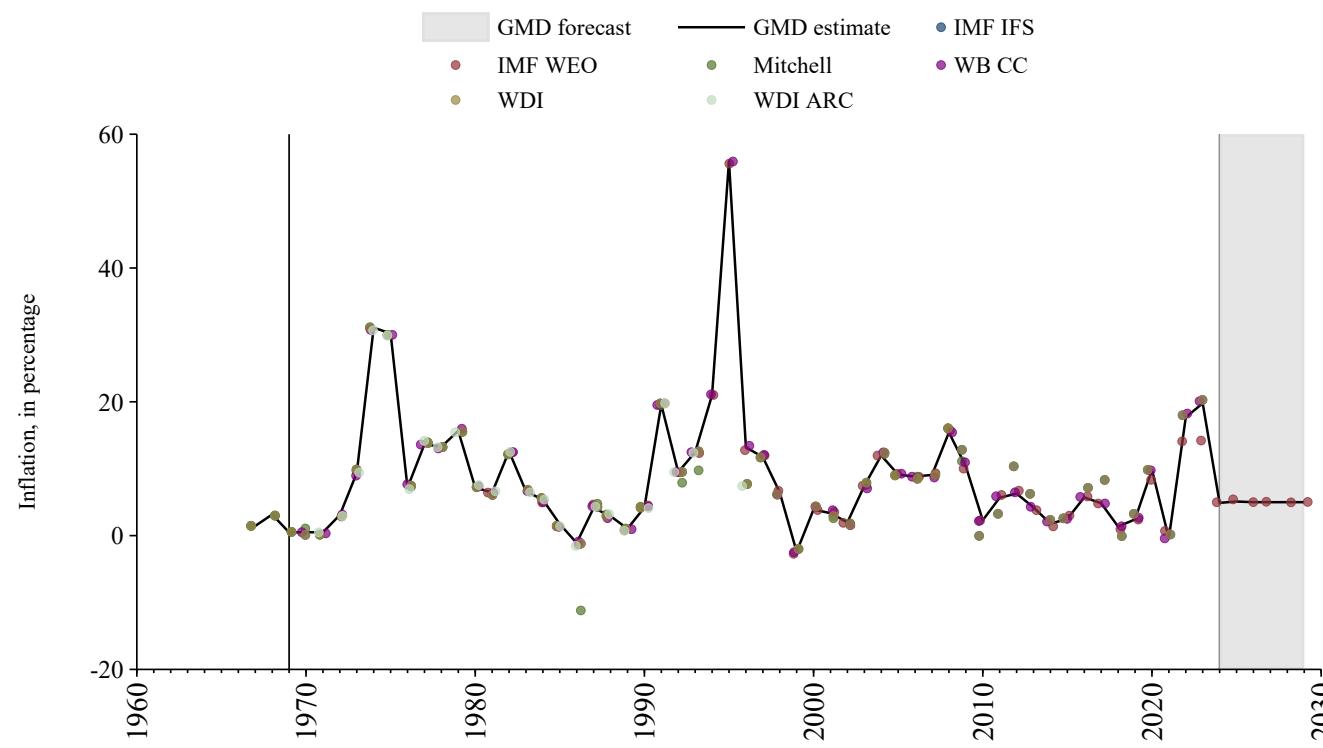
## Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1886 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
Ha et al. (2023)	1914 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



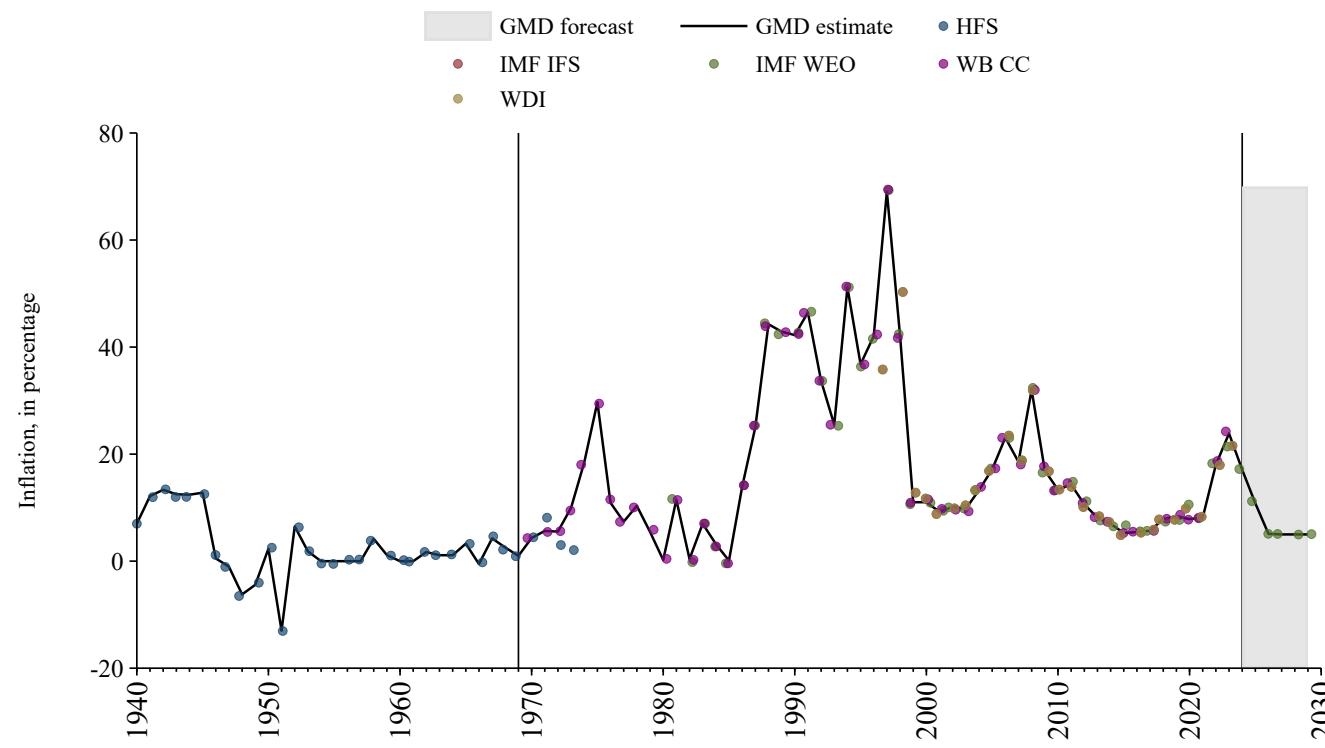
## Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1967 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



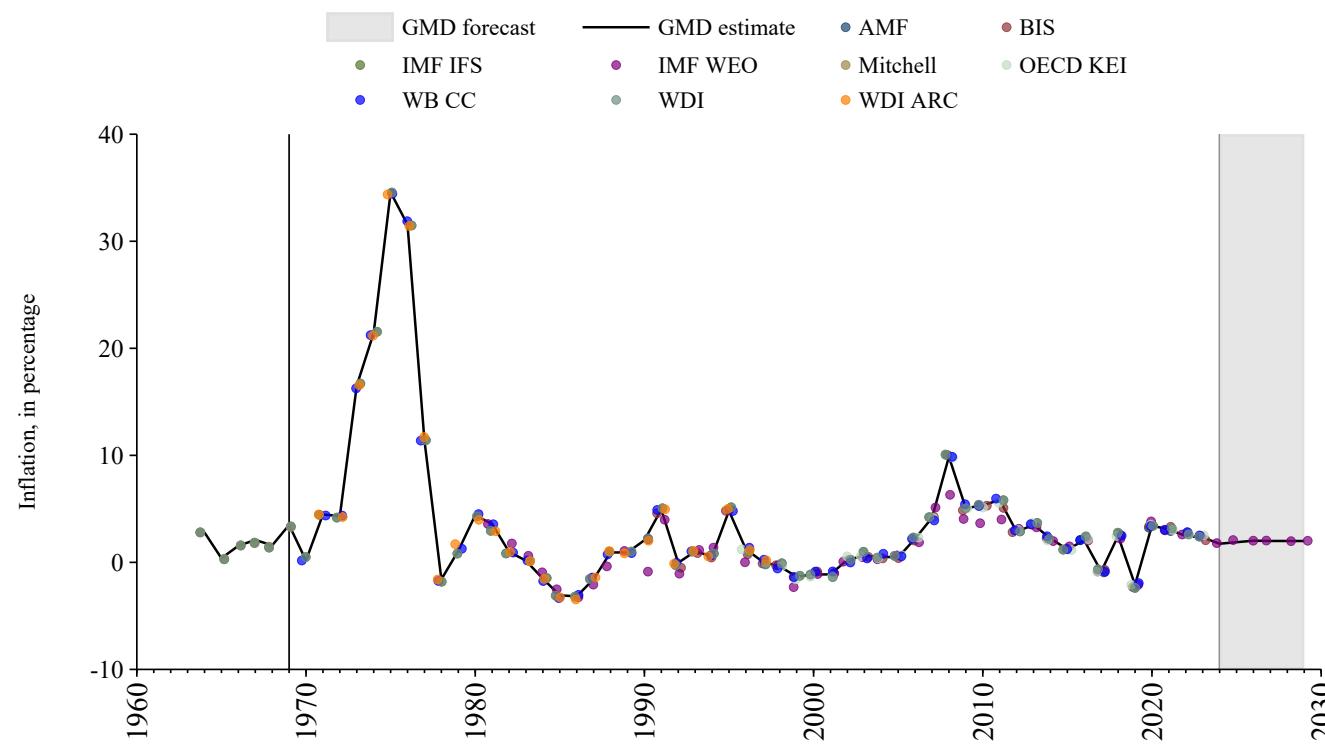
## Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Schuler (2015)</a>	1940 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



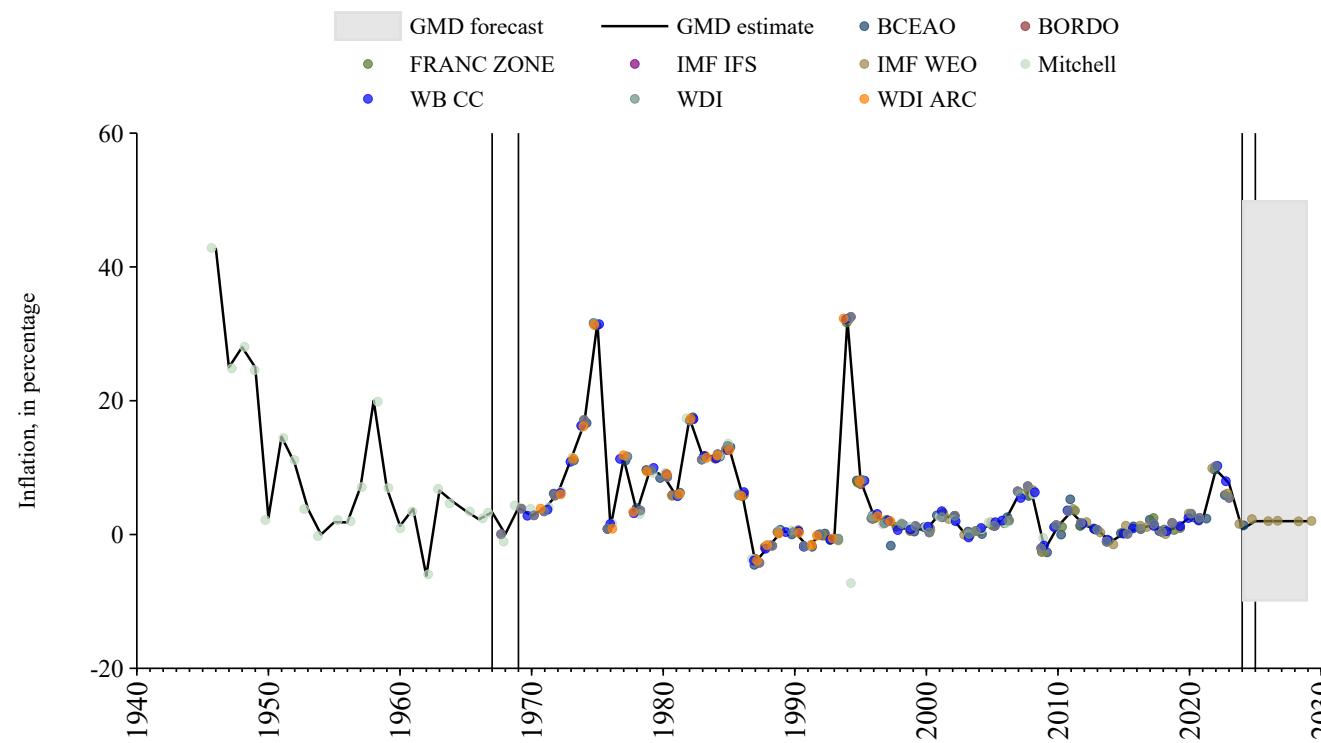
## Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1964 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



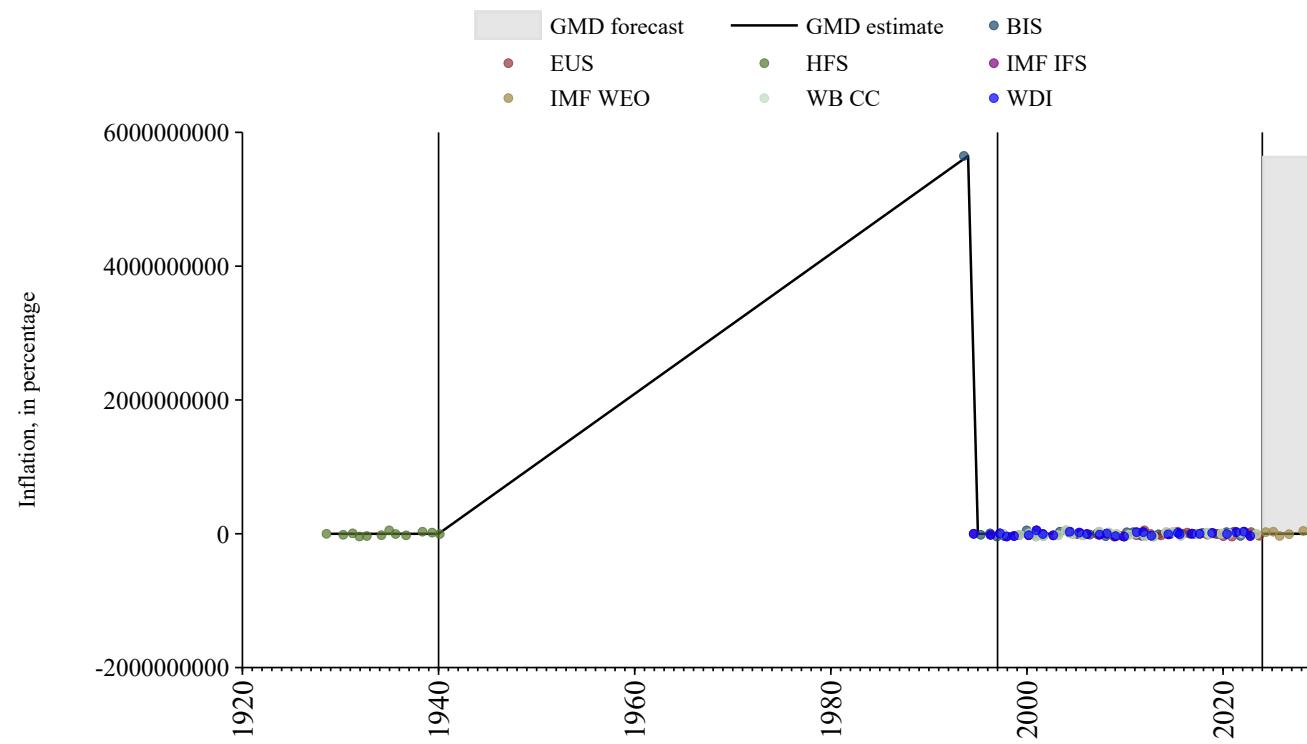
## Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1968 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025
WEO (2024)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



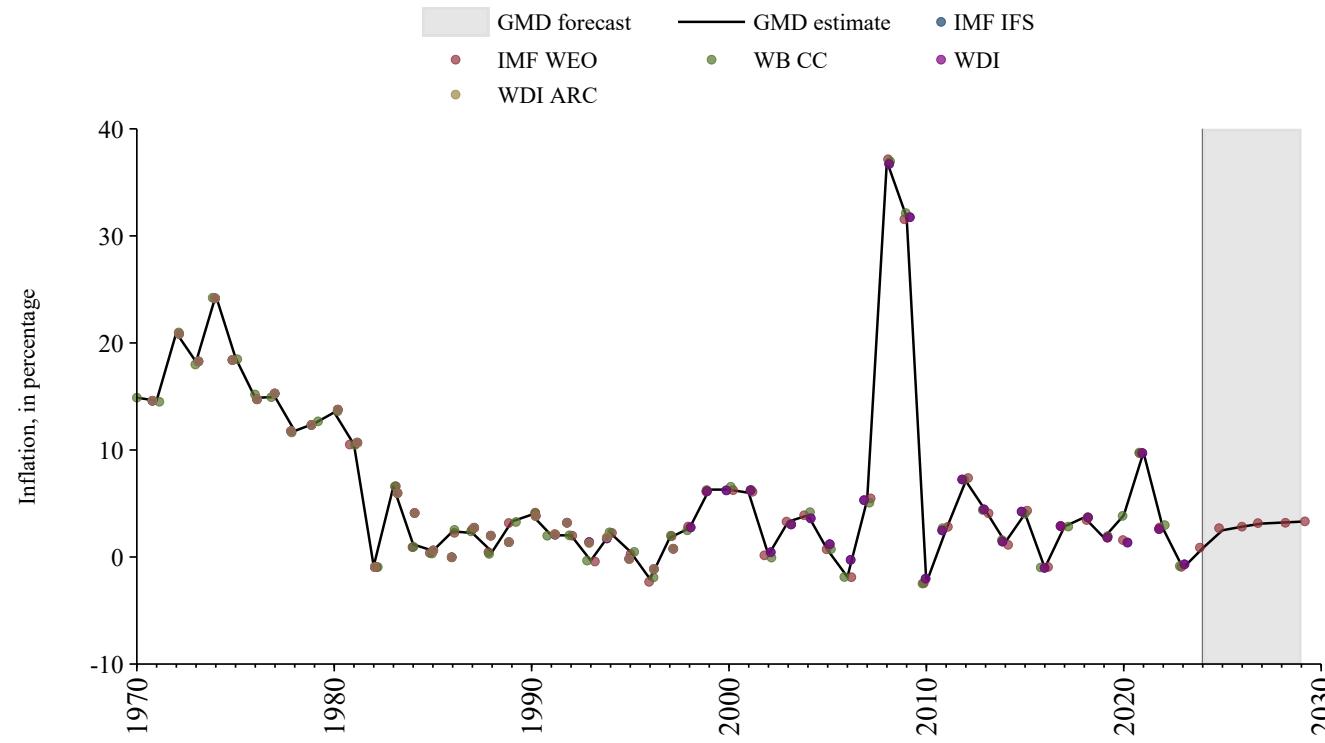
## Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1929 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1941 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
Ha et al. (2023)	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



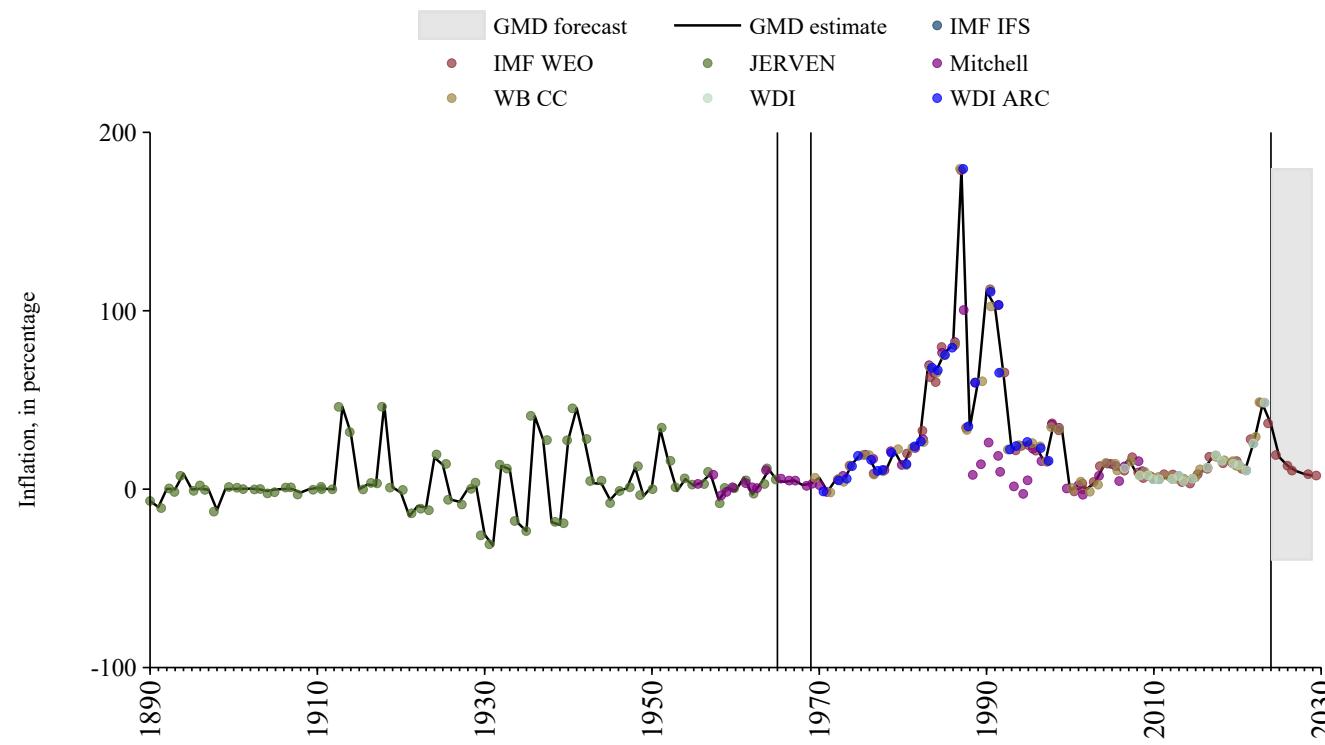
## Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



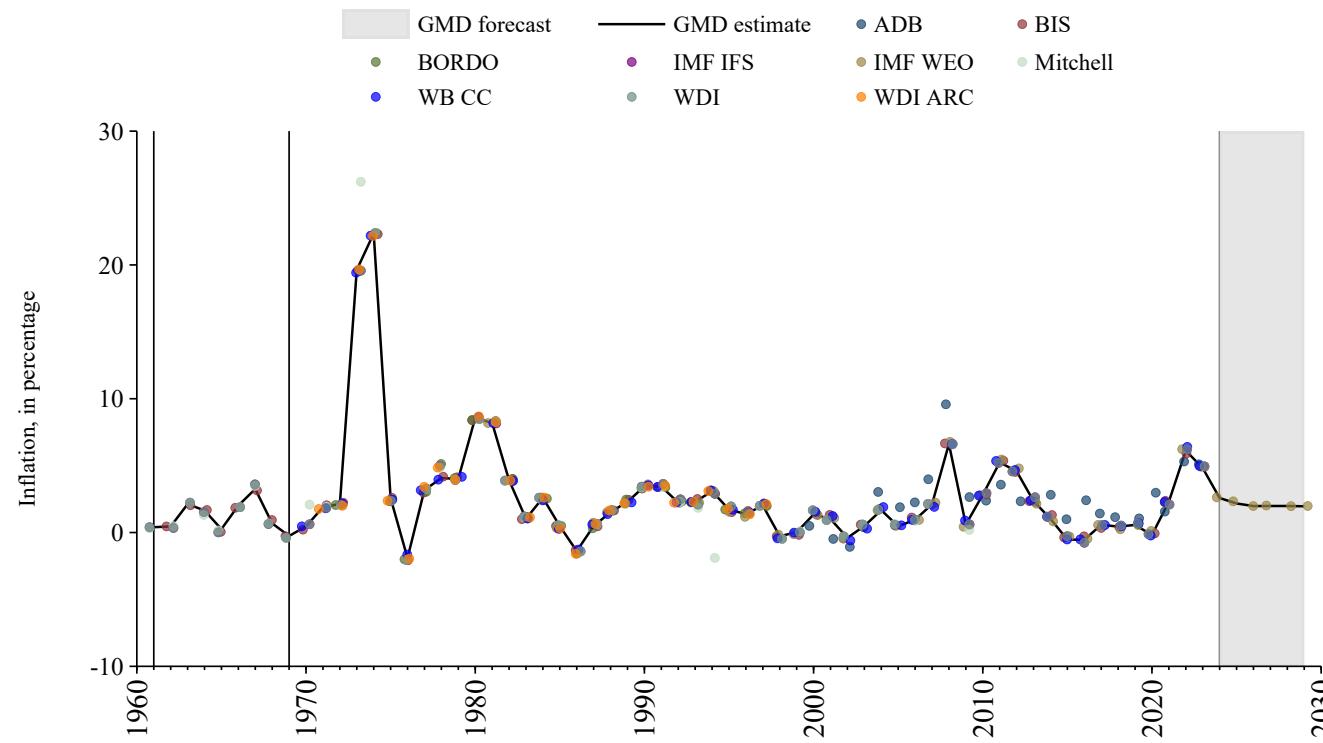
## Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1890 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966
Mitchell (2013)	1966 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



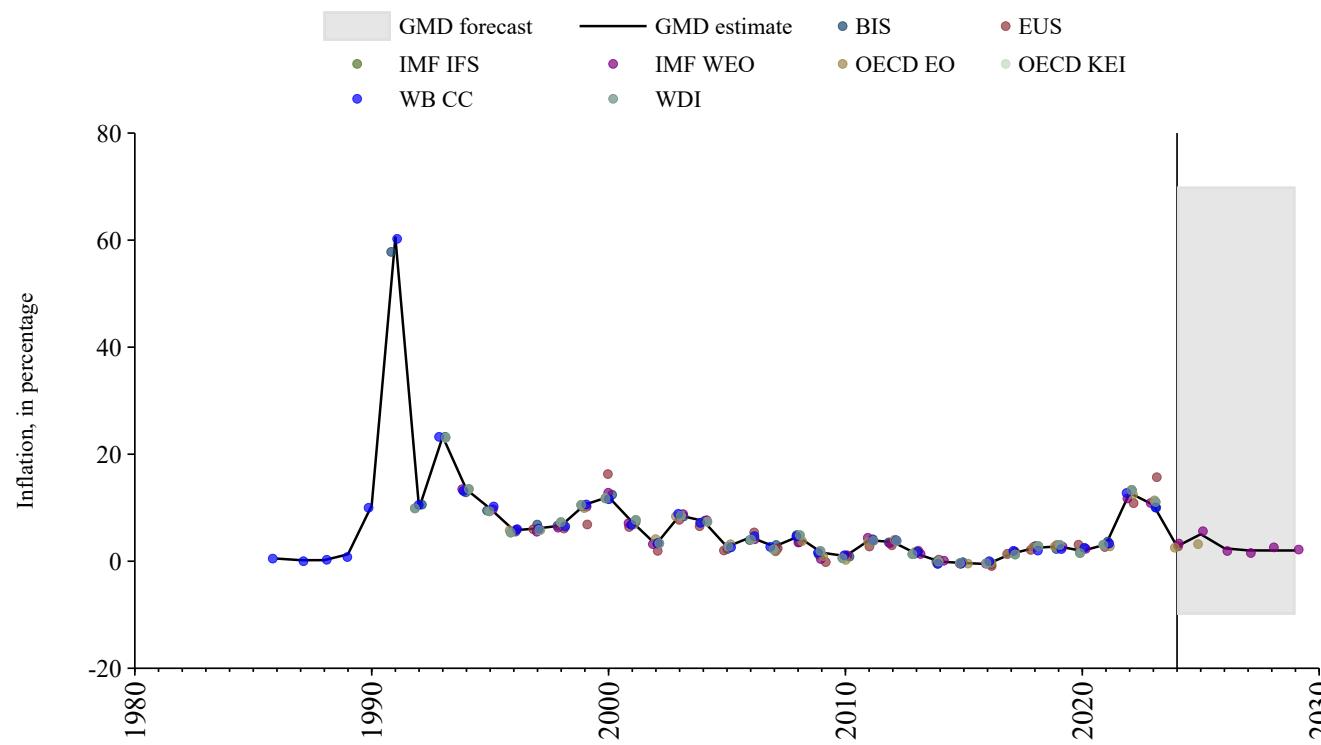
## Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1961 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



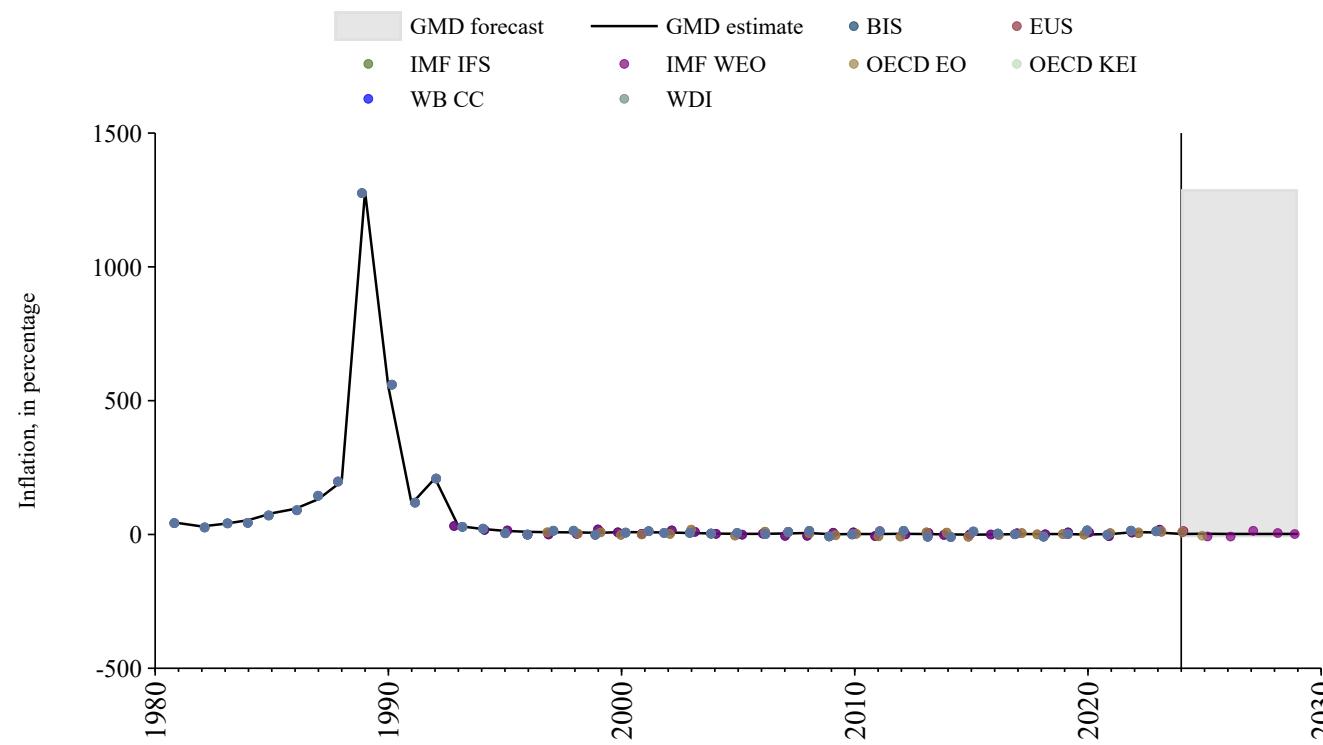
# Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1986 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



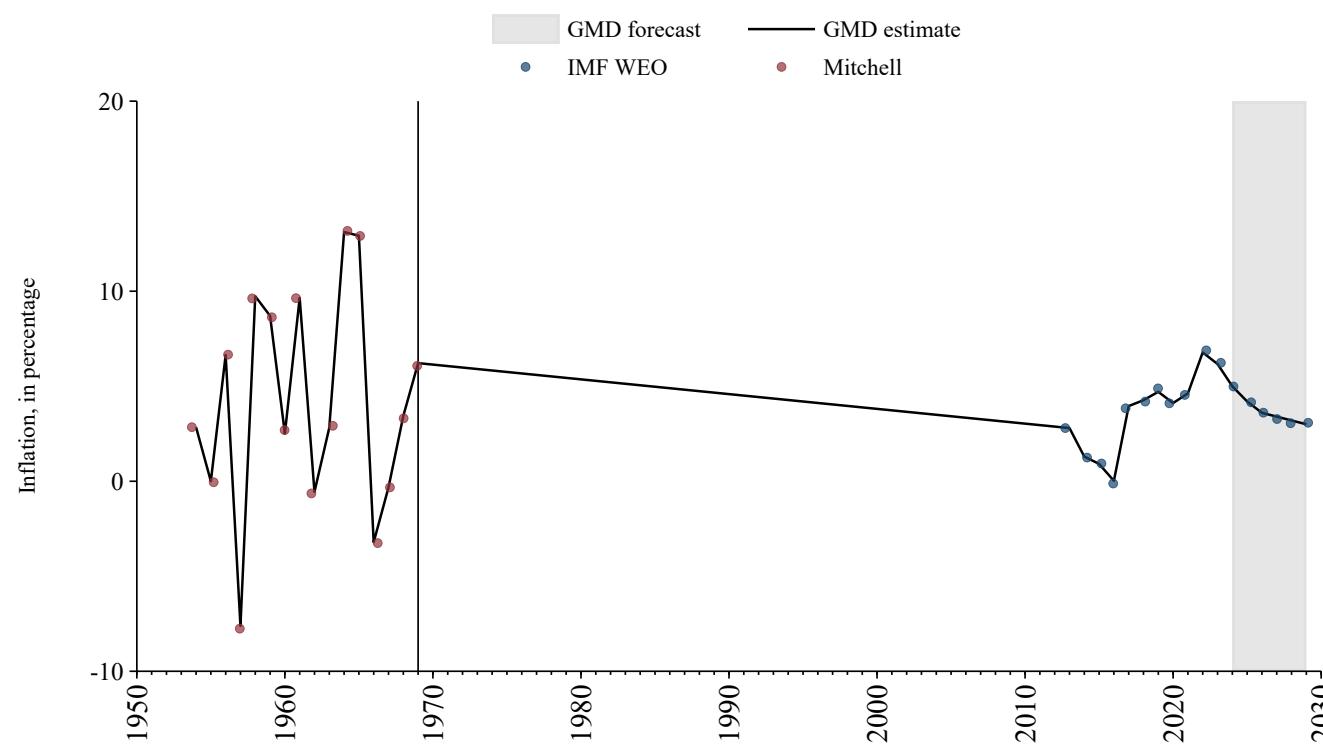
# Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1981 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



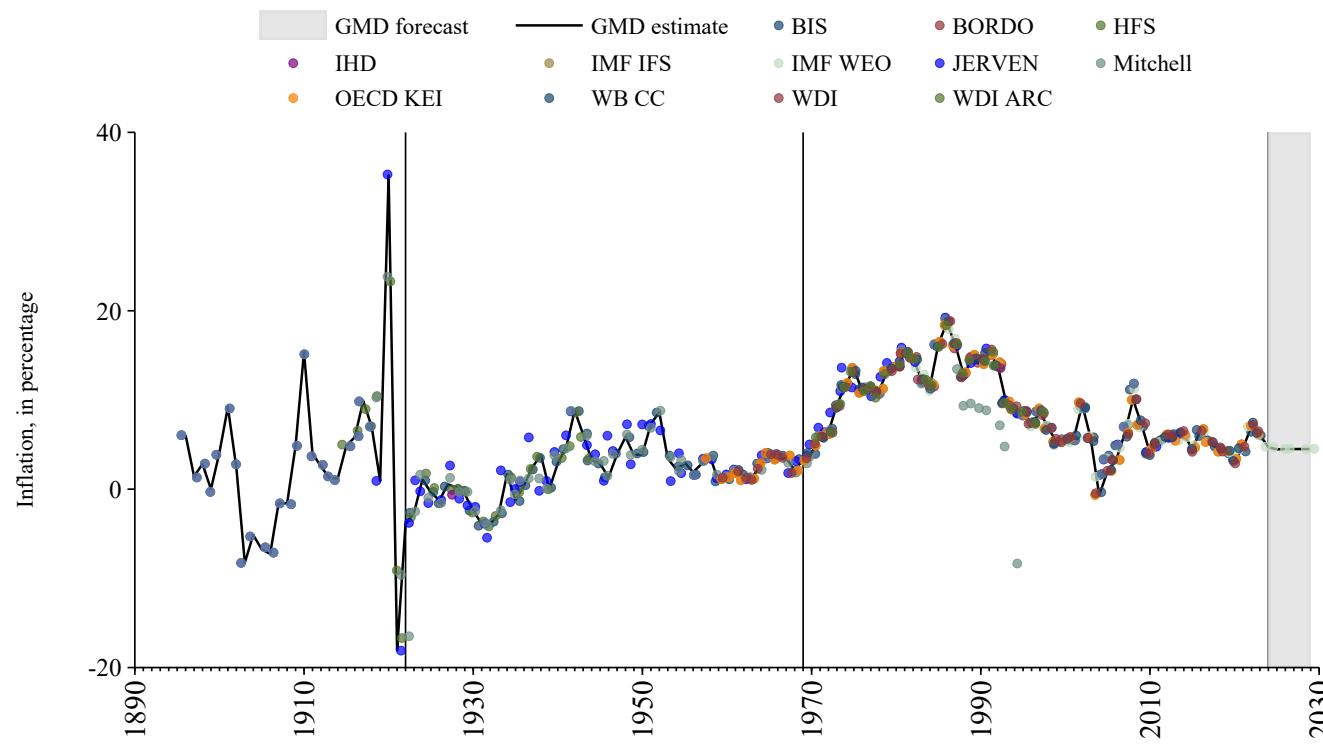
## Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1954 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



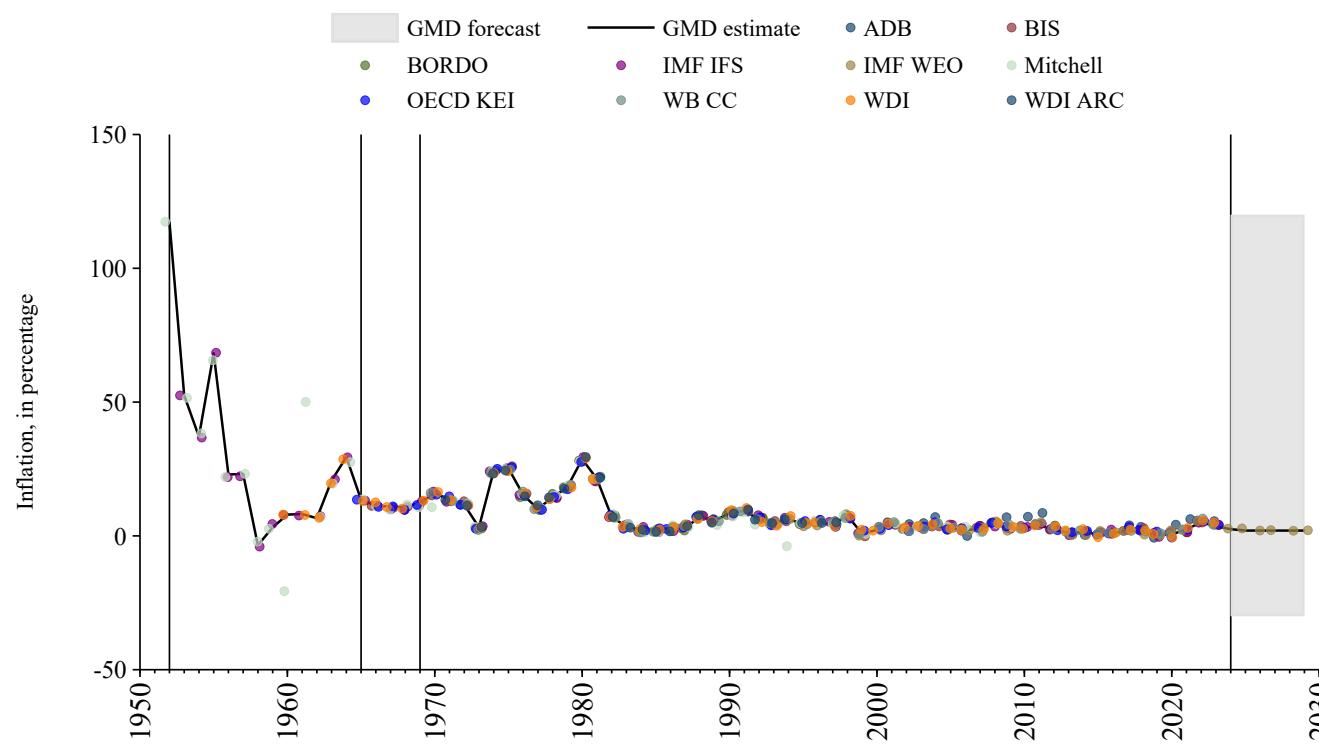
## South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1896 - 1922	Spliced using overlapping data in 1923
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1923 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



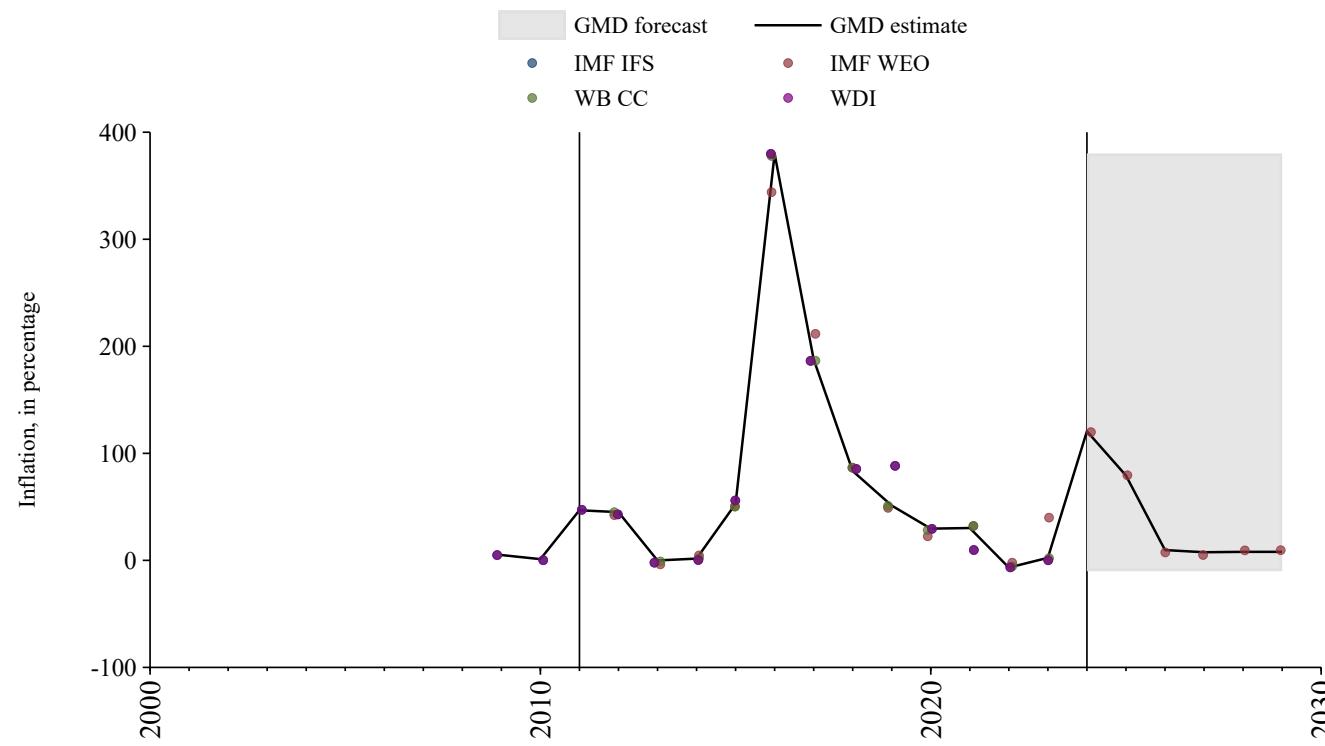
## South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1953 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1966 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



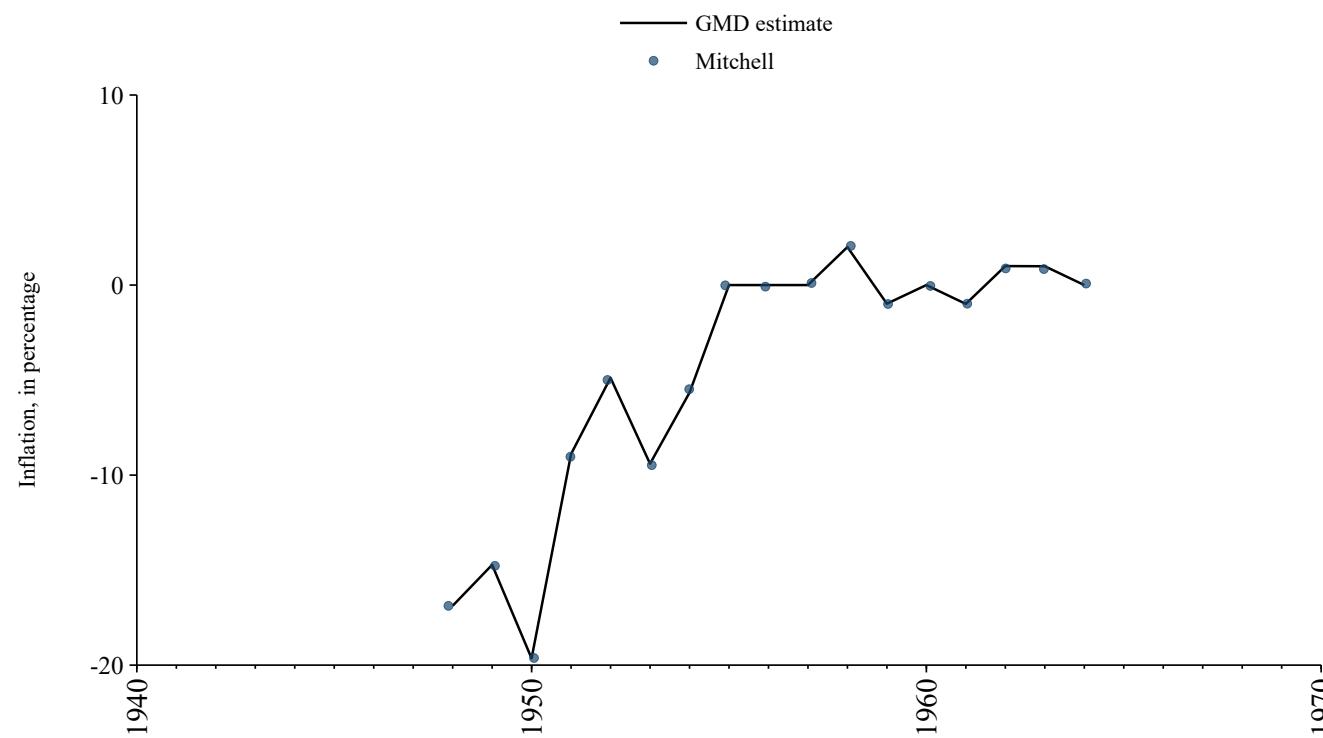
## South Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2009 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012
Ha et al. (2023)	2012 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



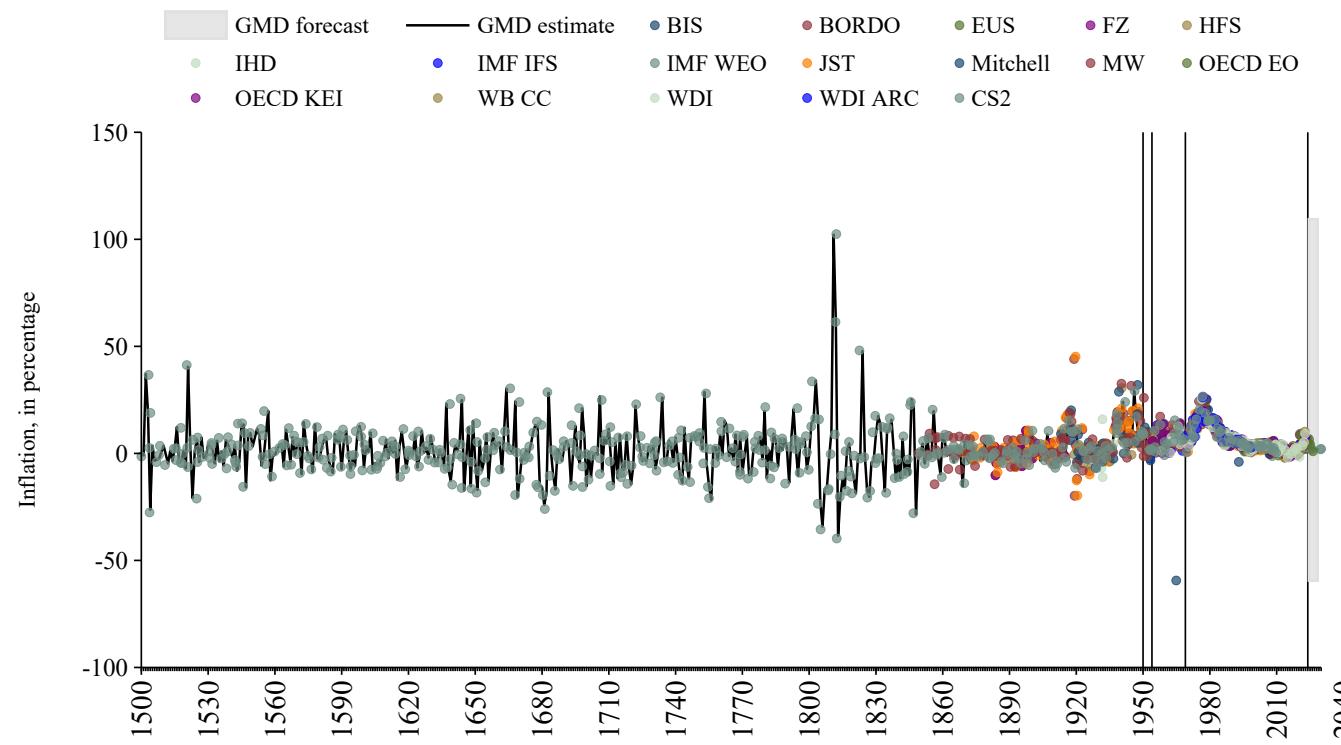
## Soviet Union

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1948 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965



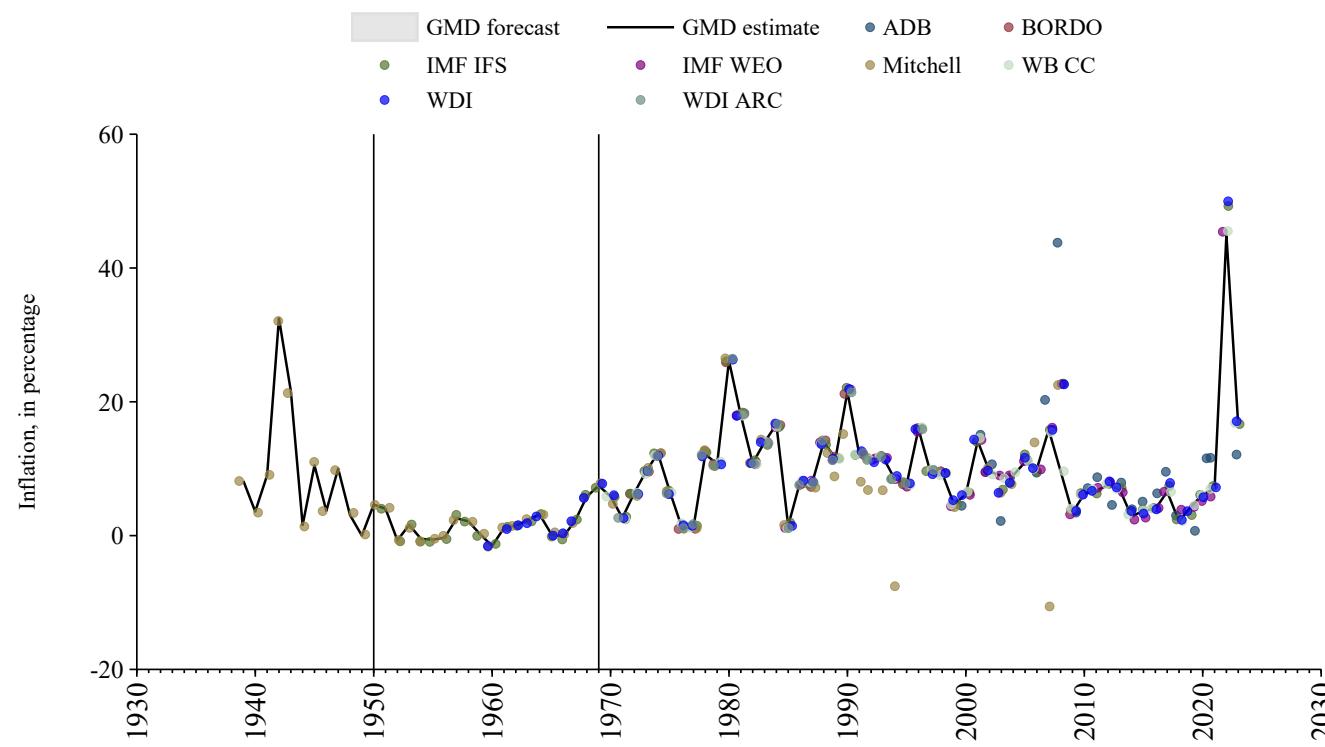
# Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Banco de España (2021)	1501 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1955 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



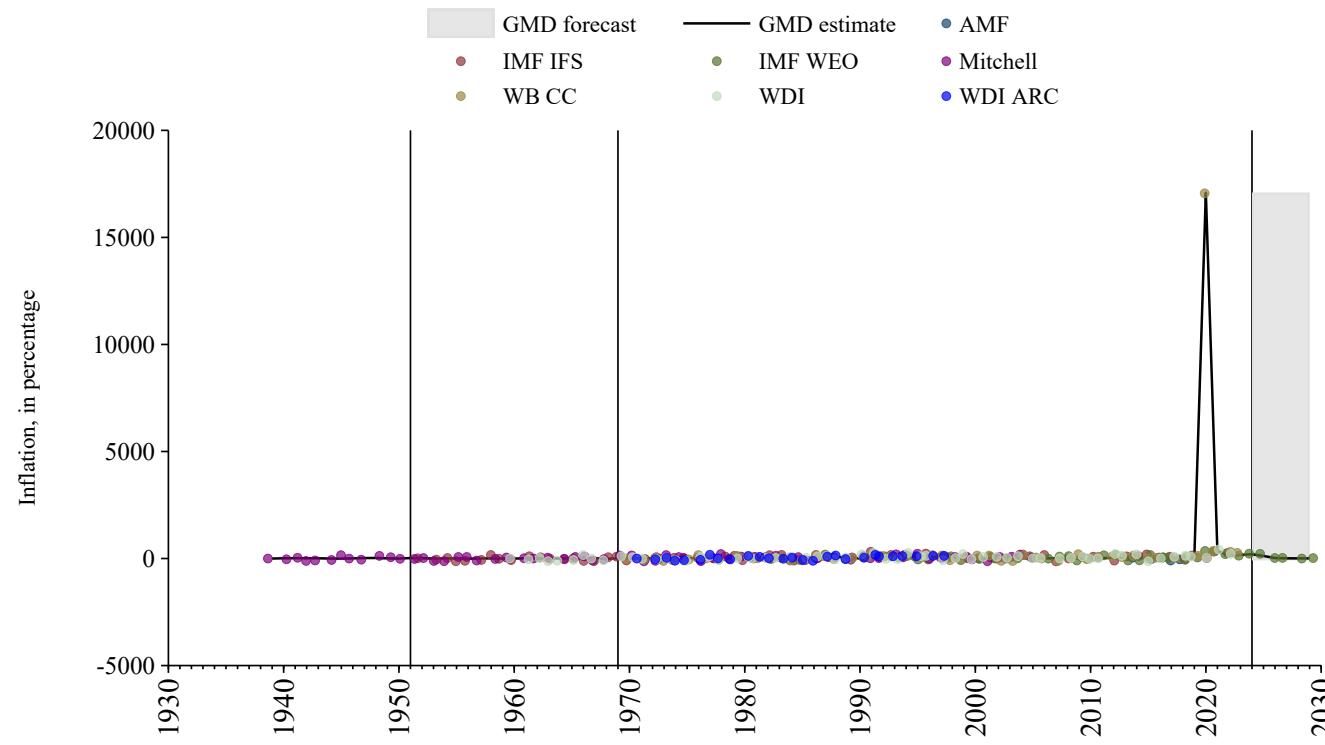
## Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



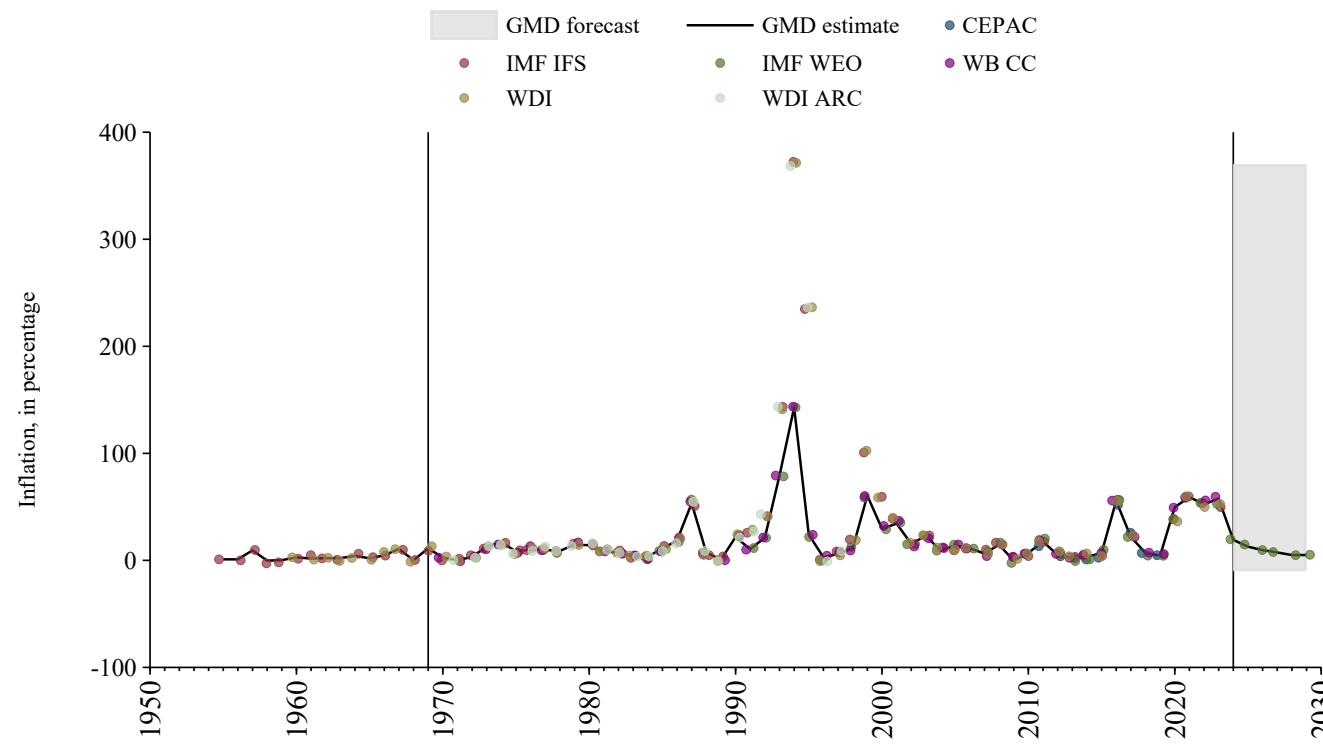
## Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



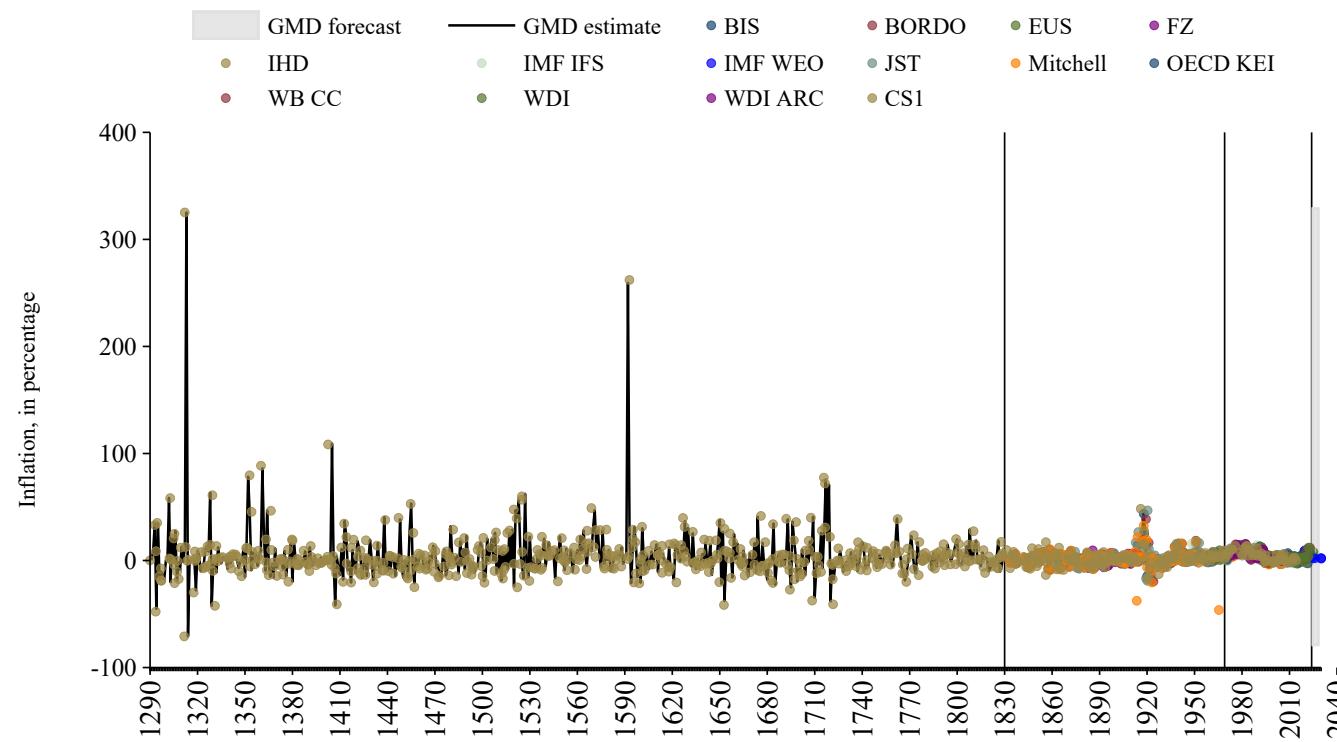
## Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1955 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



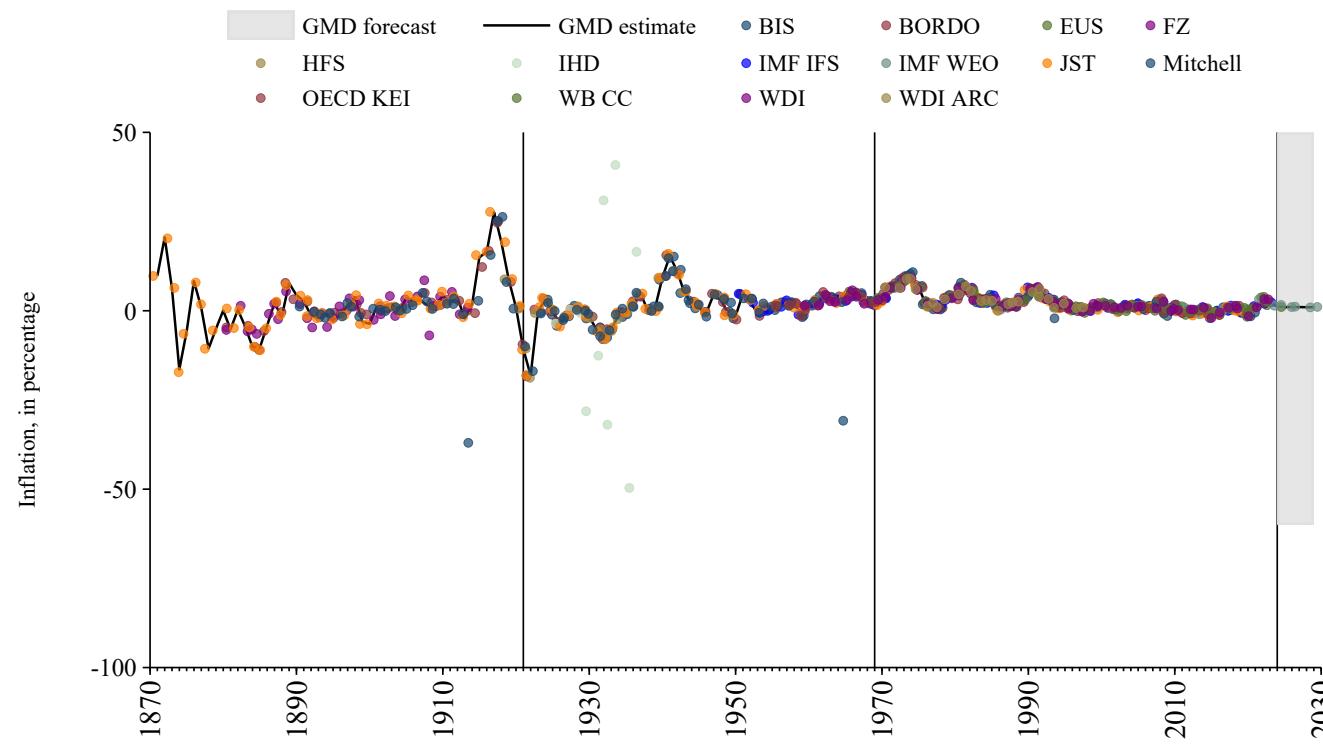
## Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Krantz	1291 - 1830	Spliced using overlapping data in 1831
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1831 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



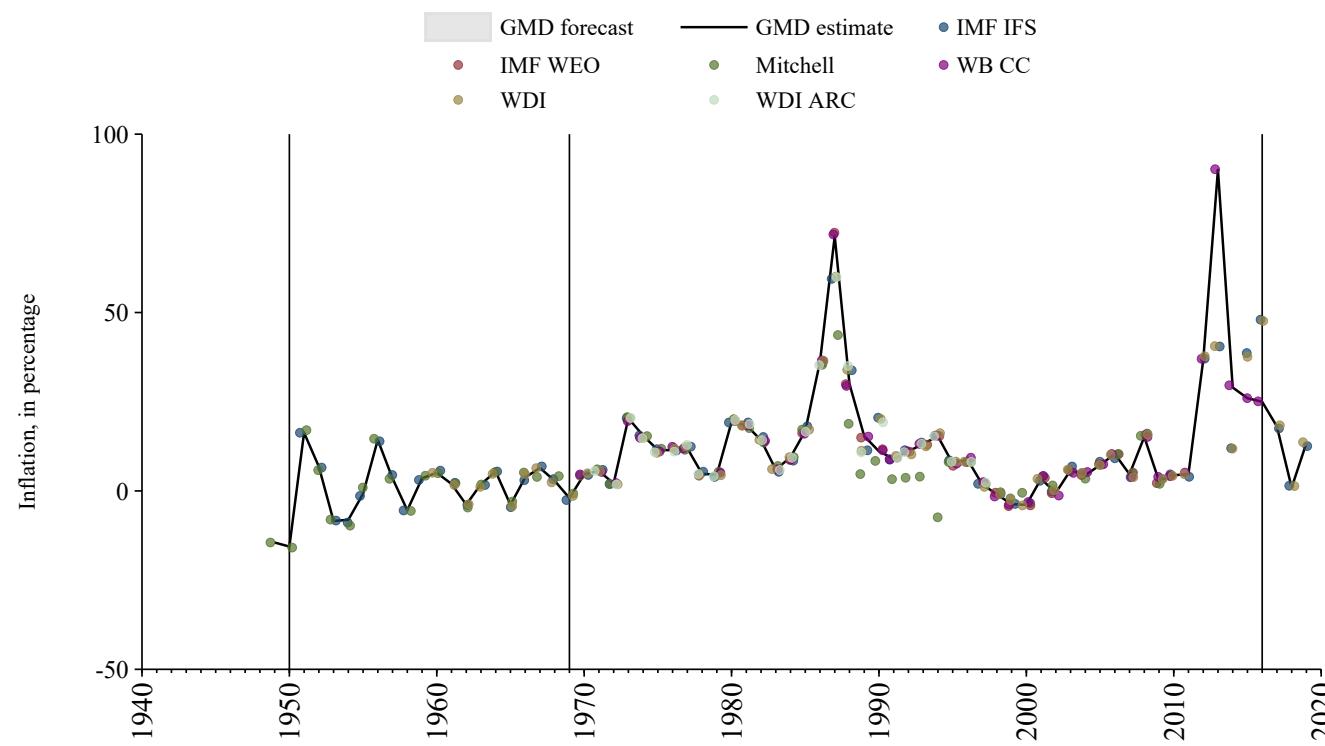
# Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1871 - 1921	Spliced using overlapping data in 1922
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1922 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



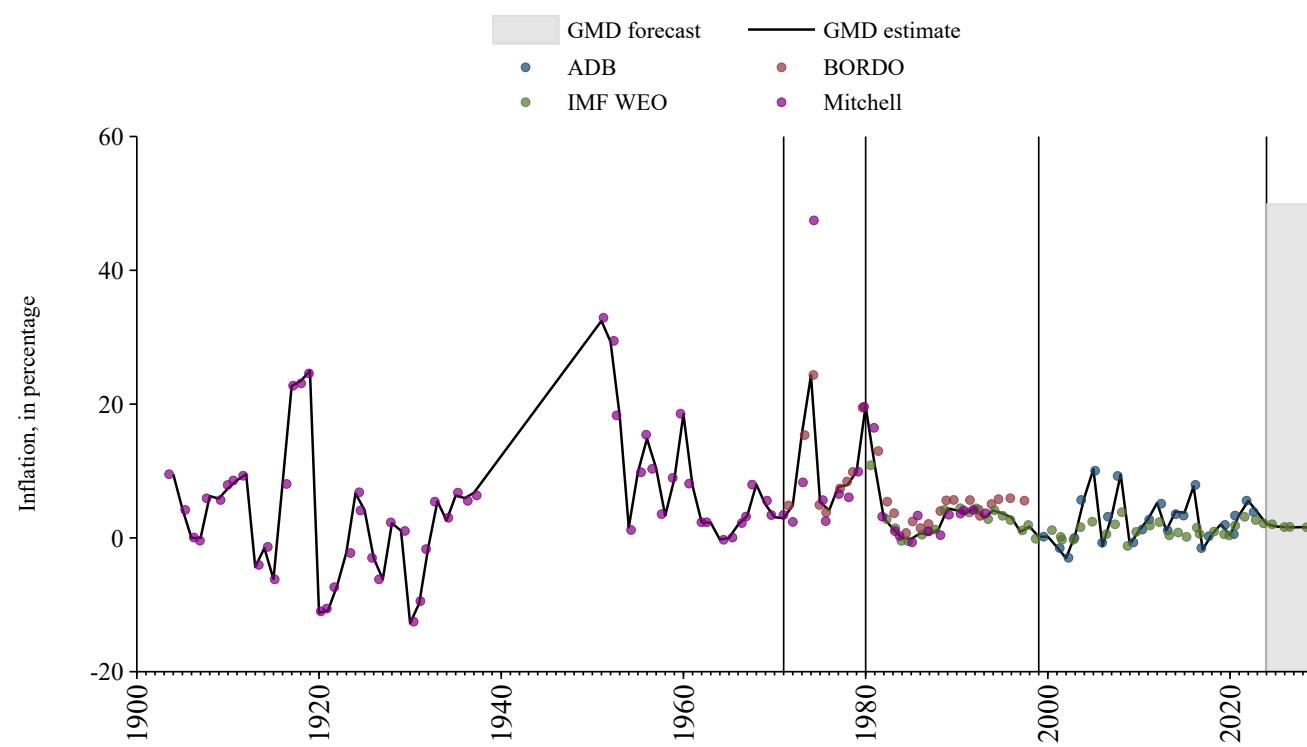
## Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2017 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



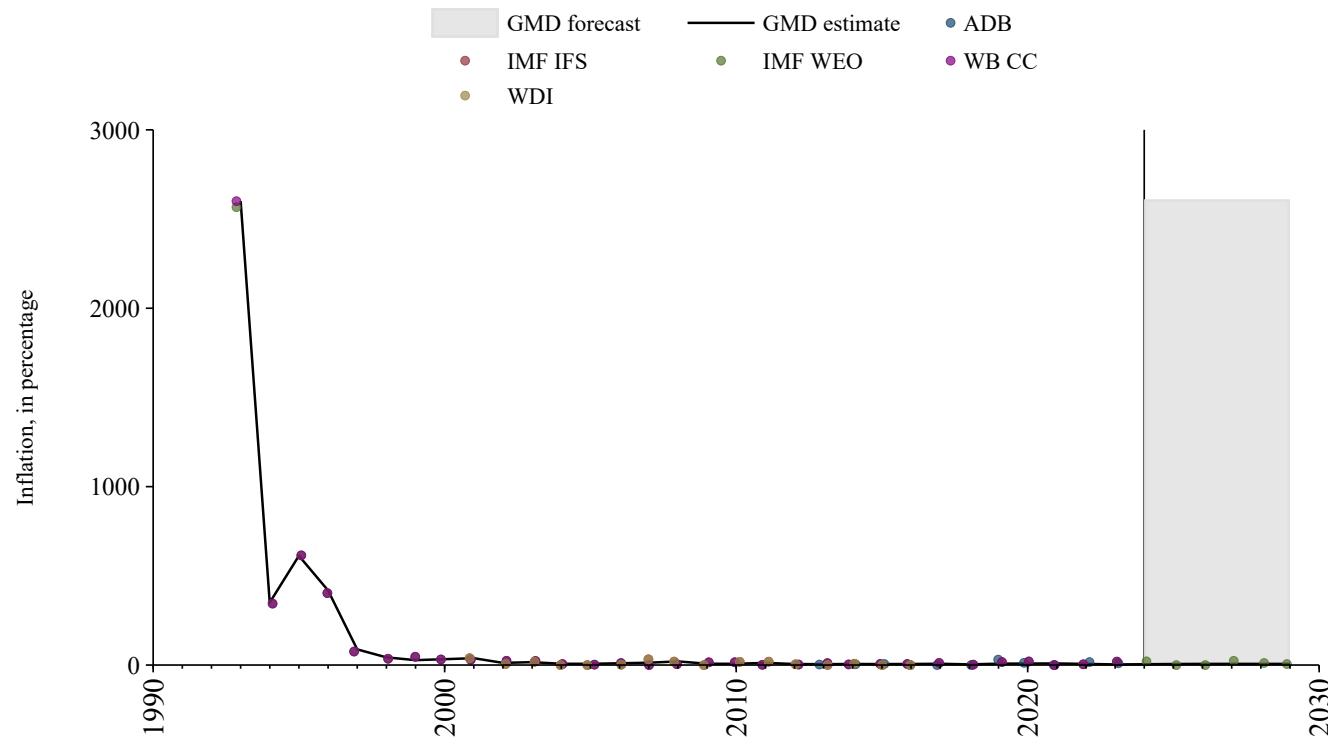
## Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1904 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
Bordo et al. (2001)	1972 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981
WEO (2024)	1981 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



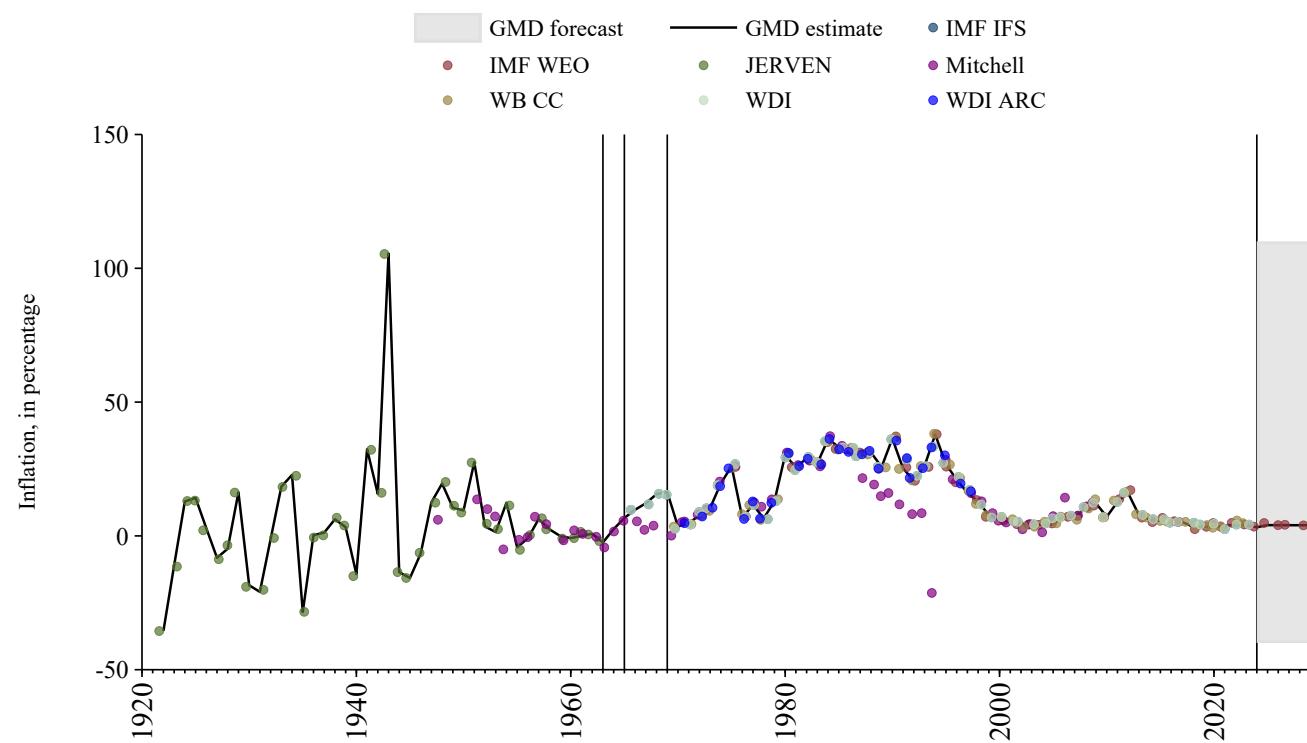
# Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



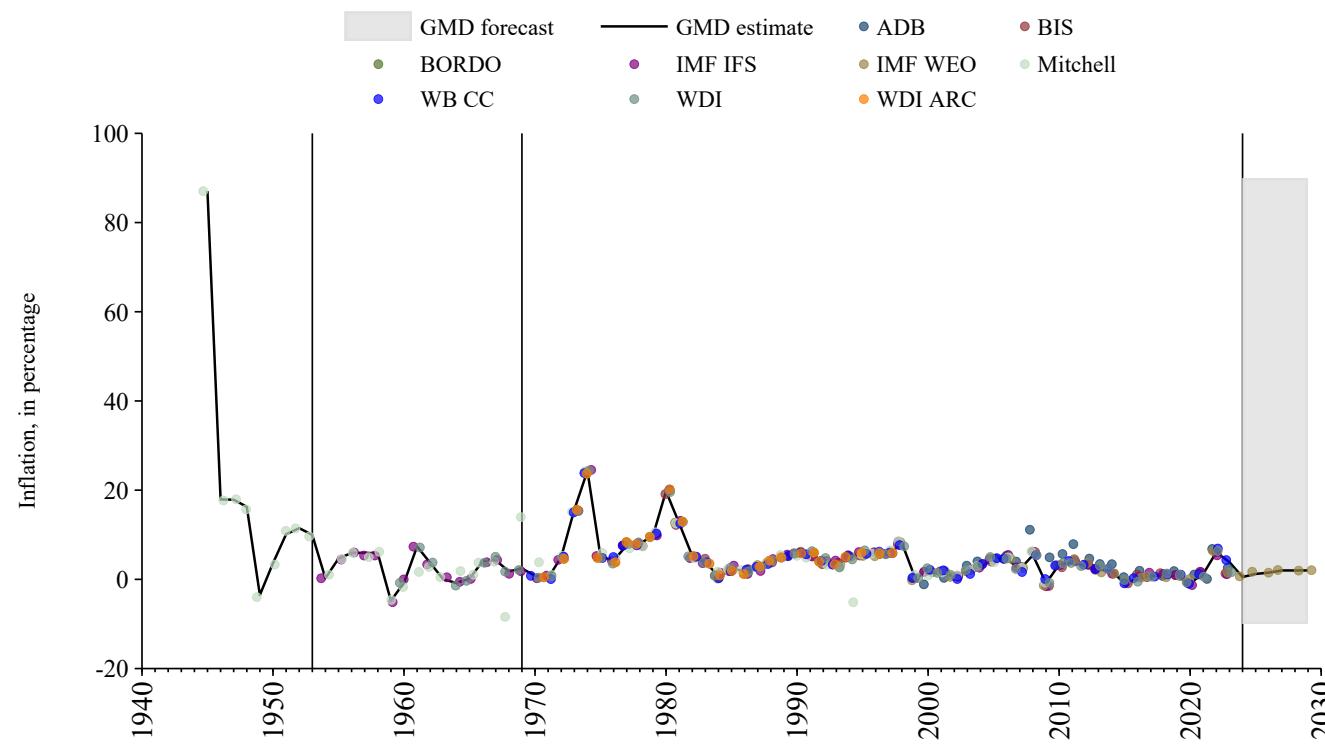
## Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1922 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964
Mitchell (2013)	1964 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1966 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



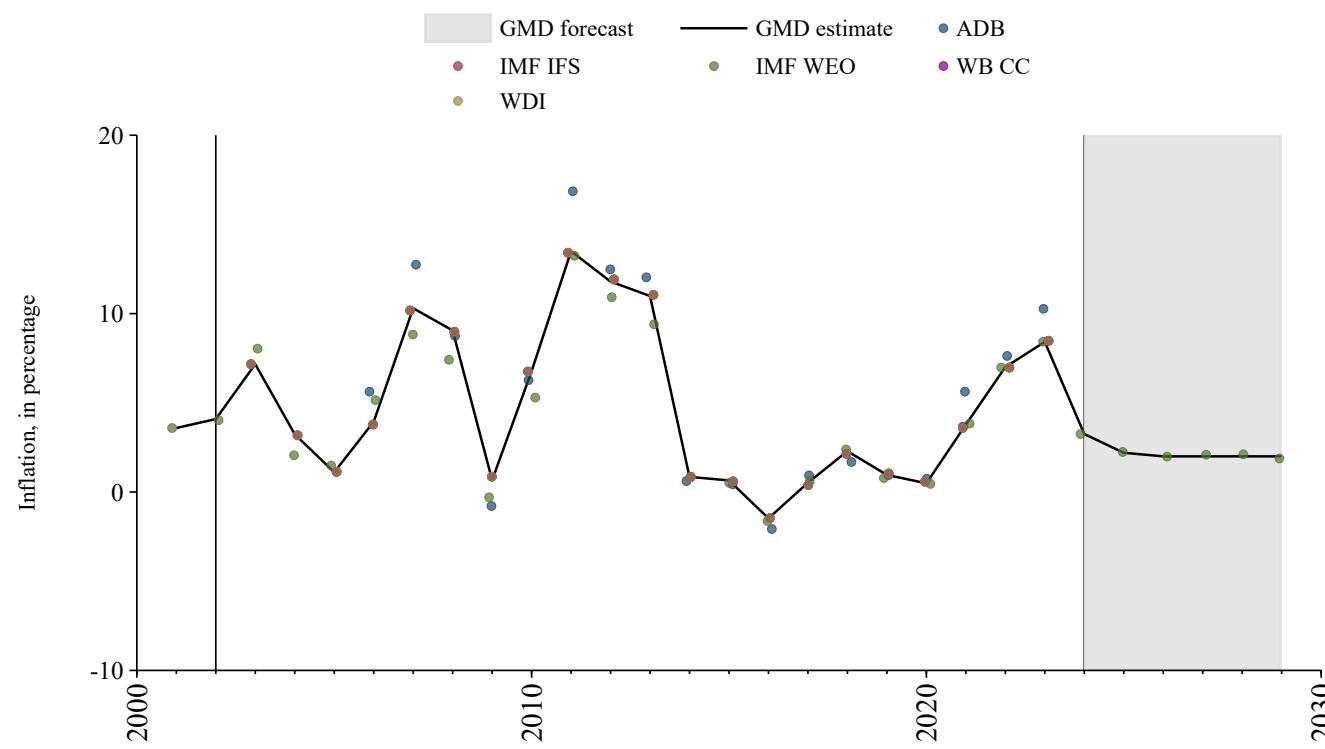
## Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1954 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



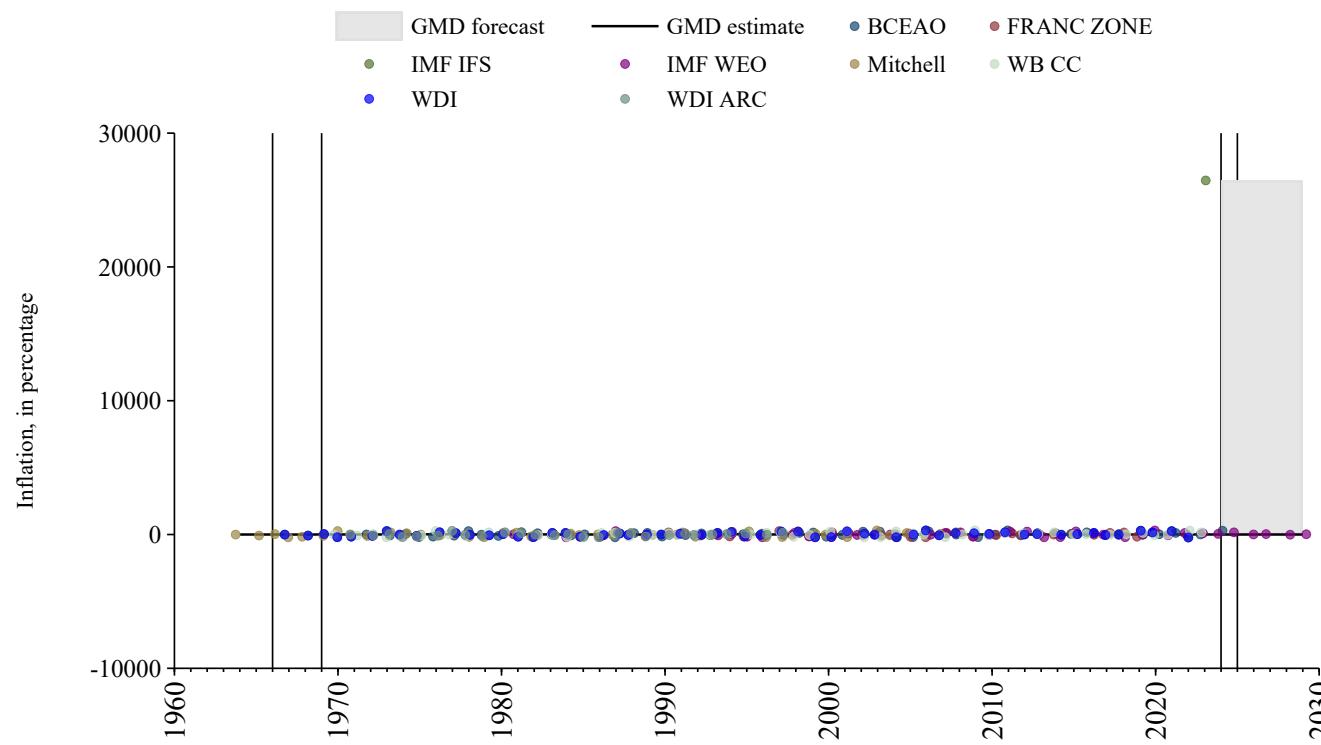
## Timor-Leste

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003
Ha et al. (2023)	2003 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



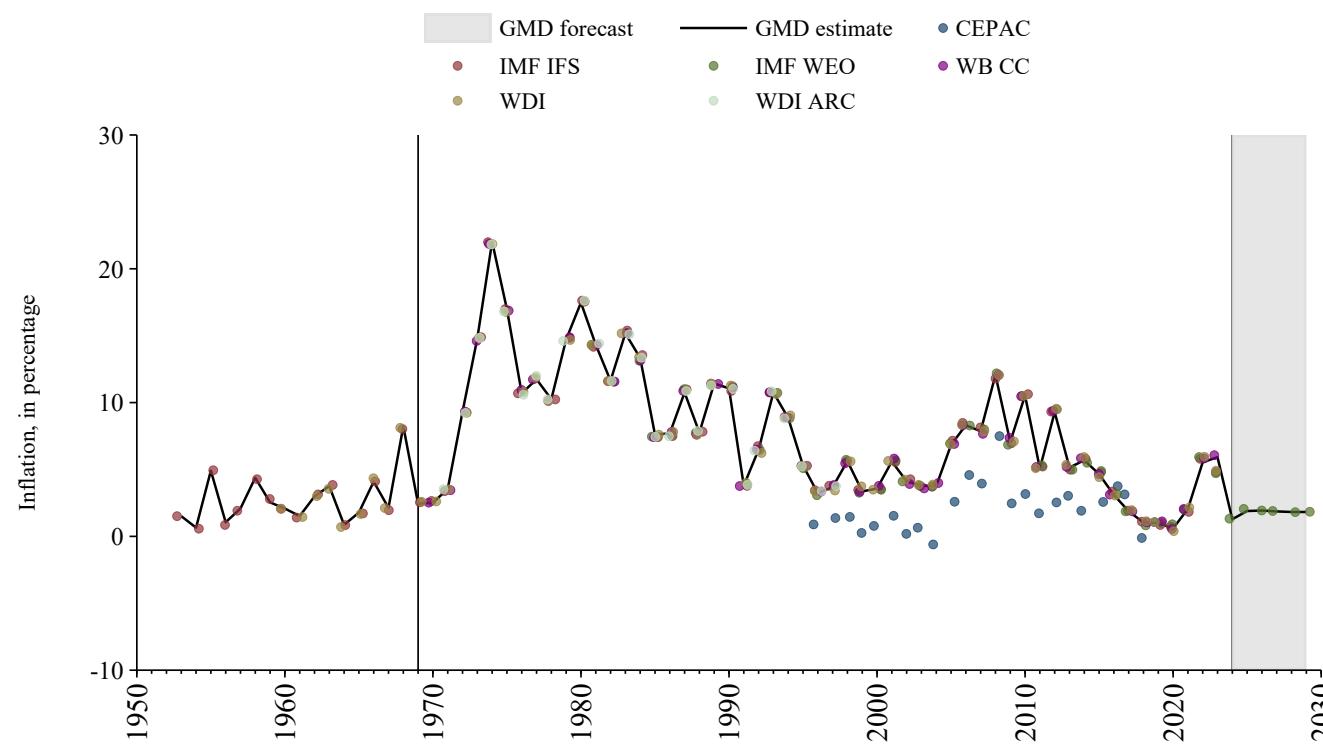
## Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1964 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1967 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025
WEO (2024)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



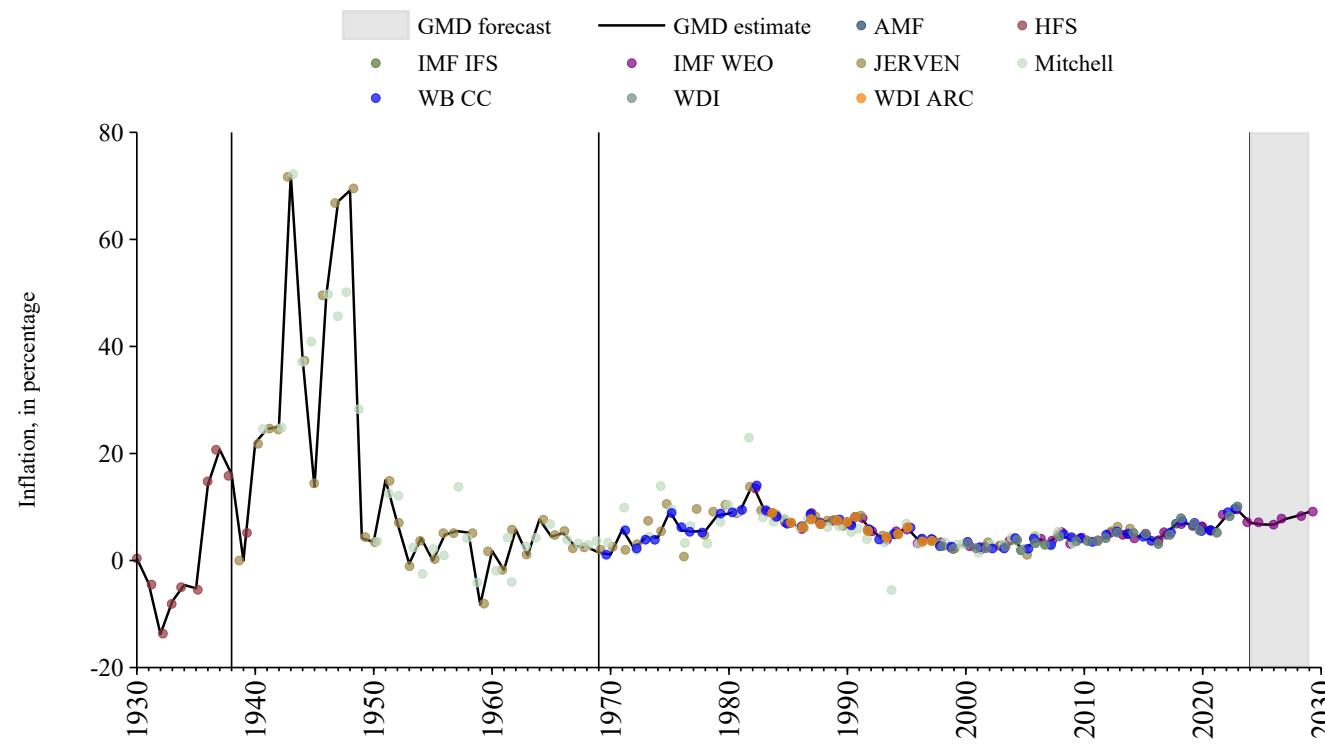
## Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1953 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



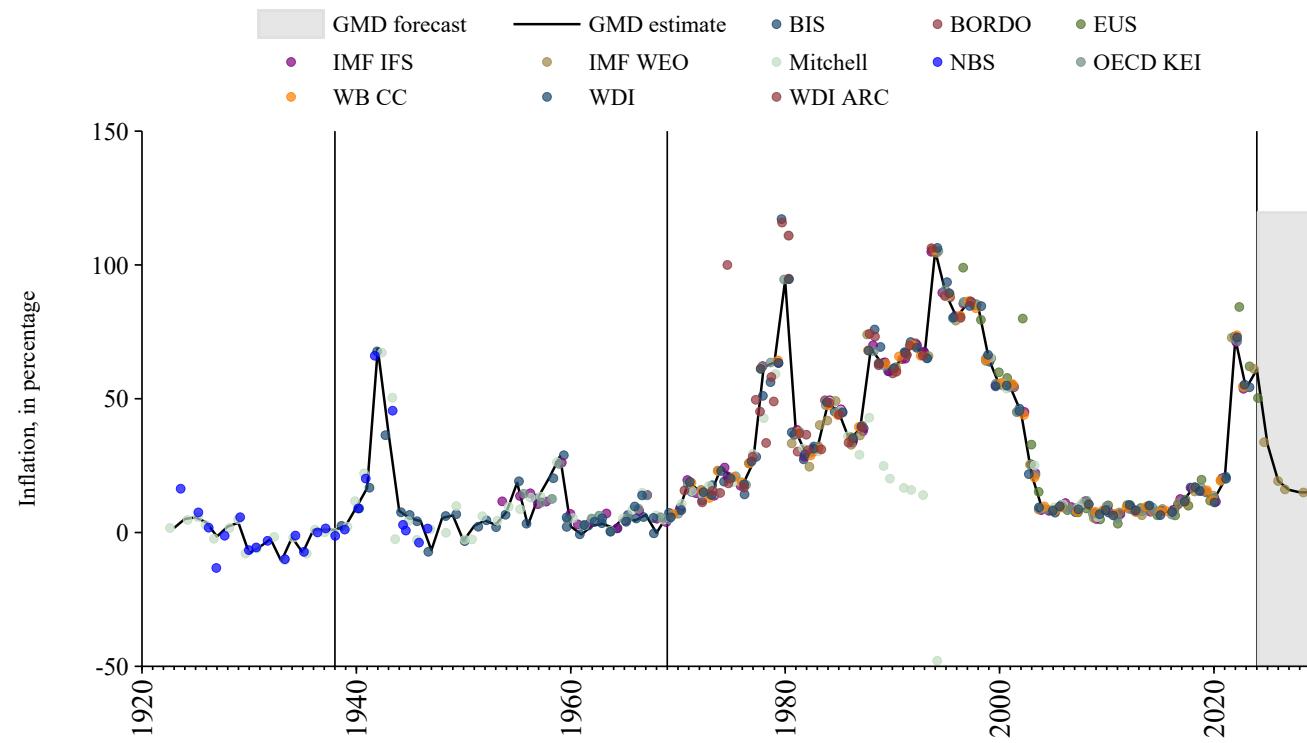
## Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1930 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Albers et al. (2023)	1939 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



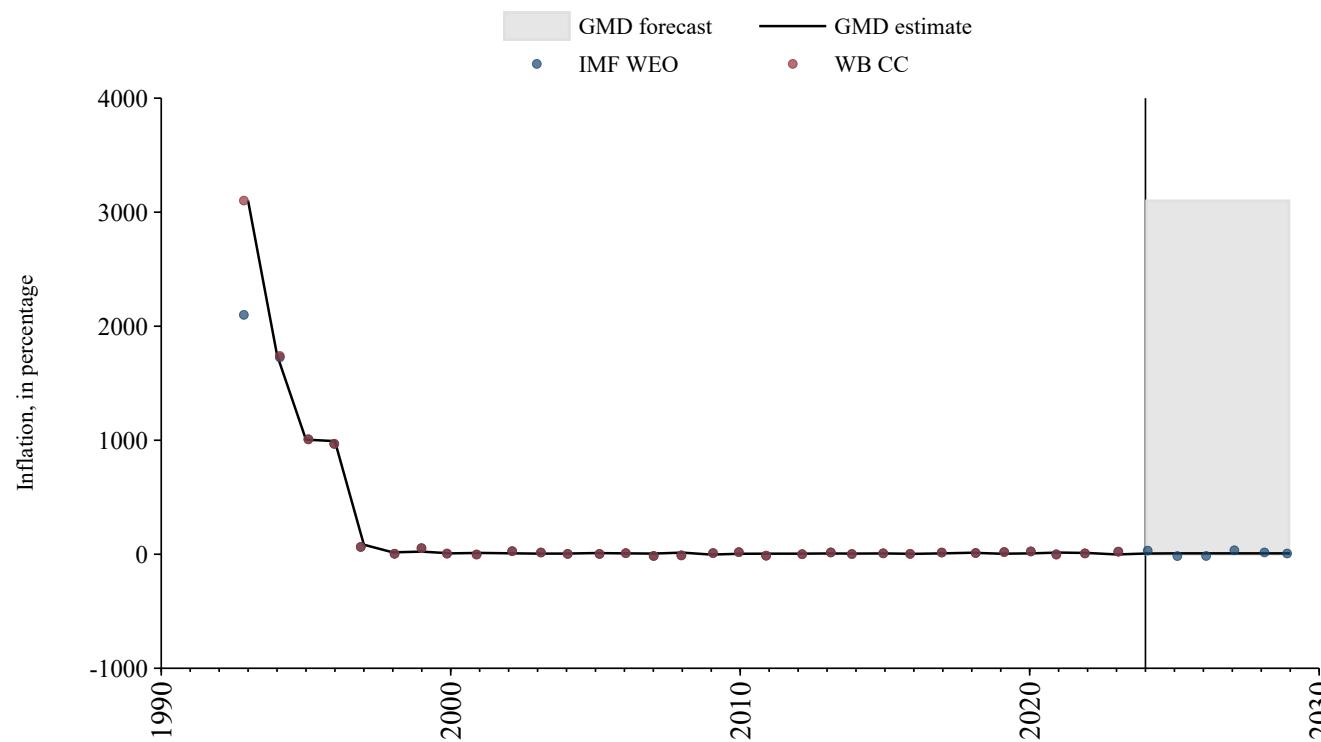
# Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1923 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1939 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



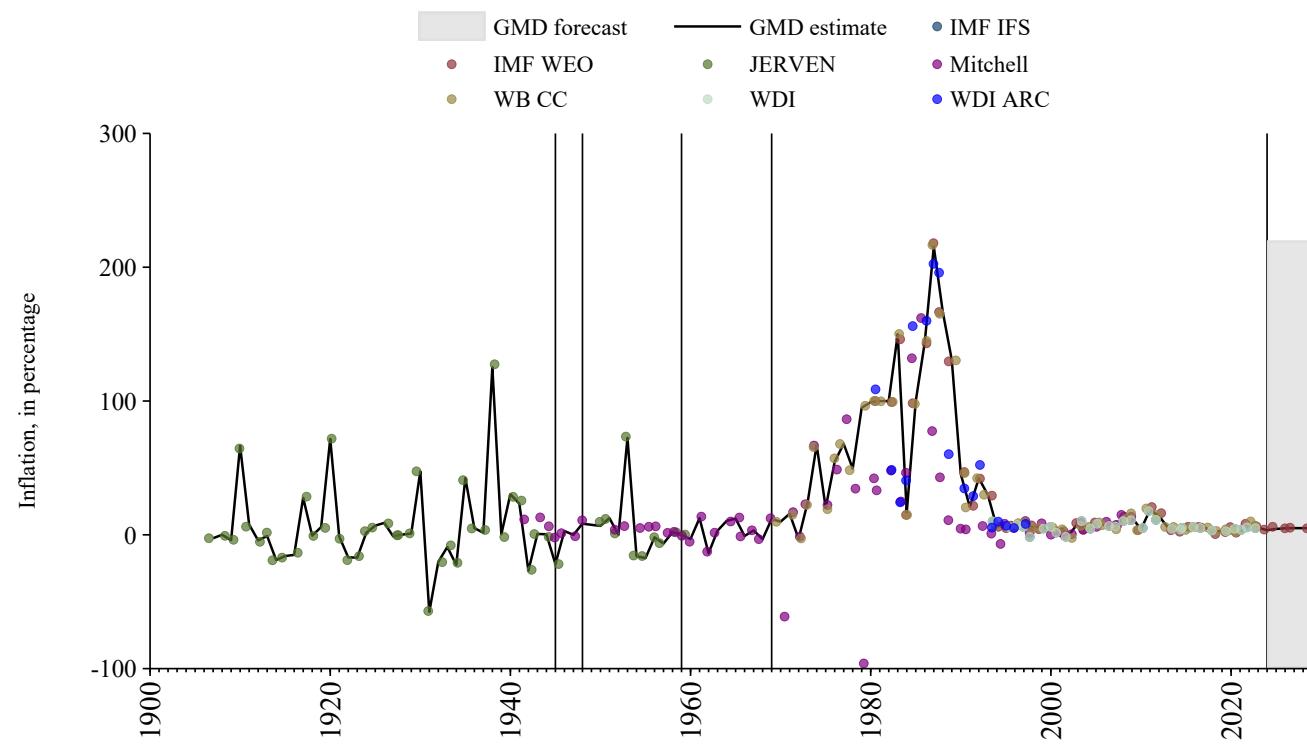
## Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



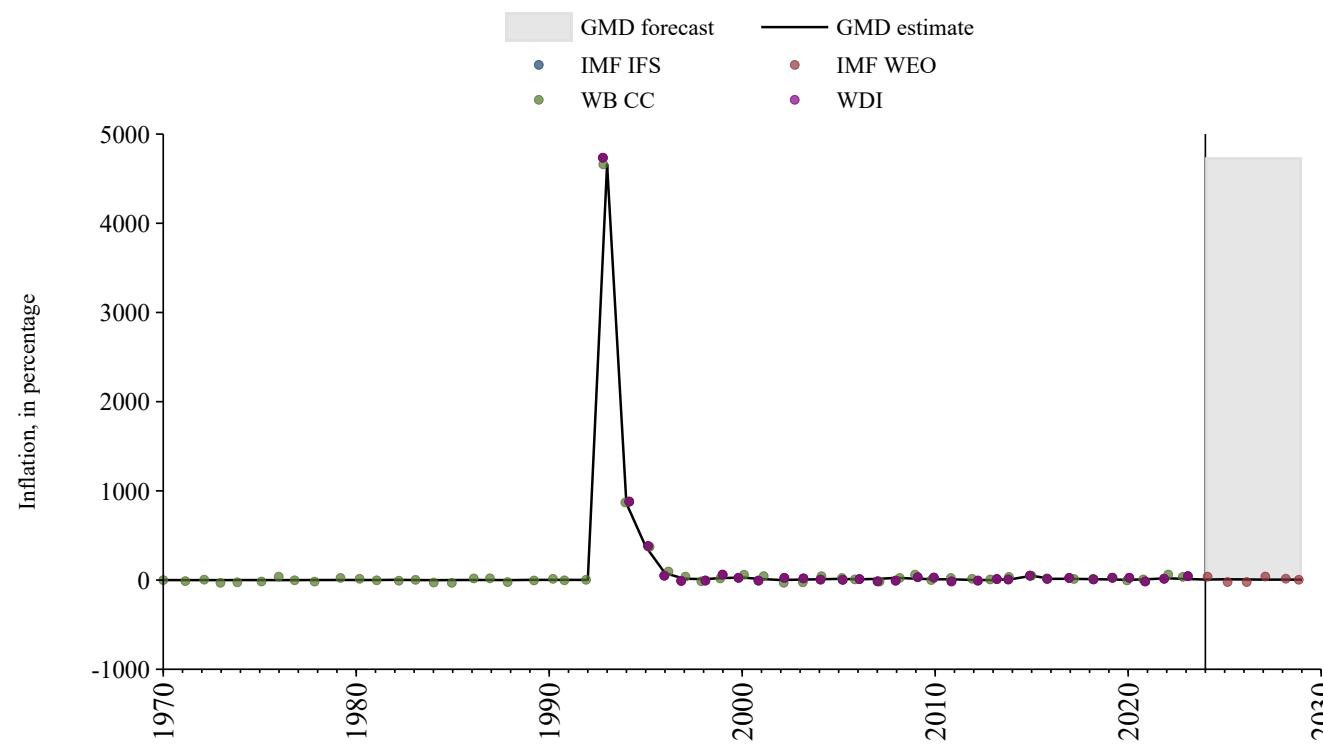
# Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1907 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949
Albers et al. (2023)	1949 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
Mitchell (2013)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



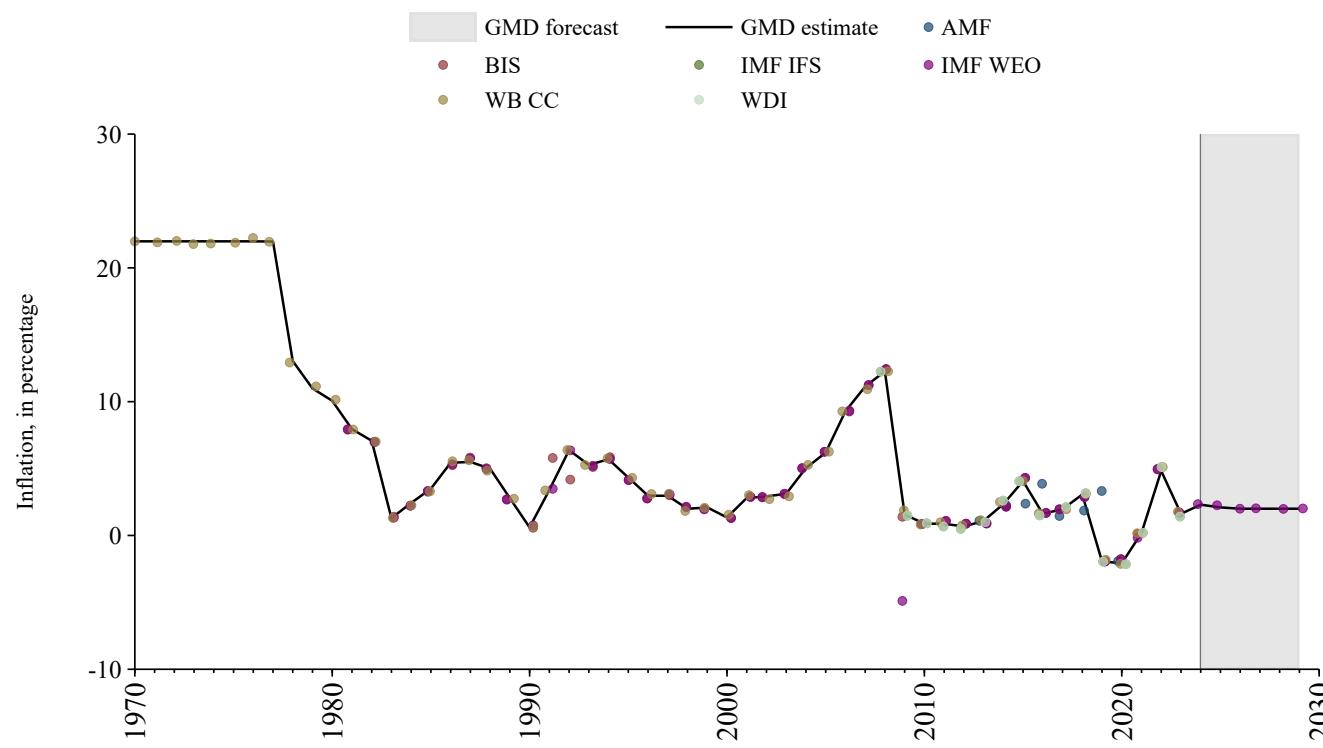
# Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



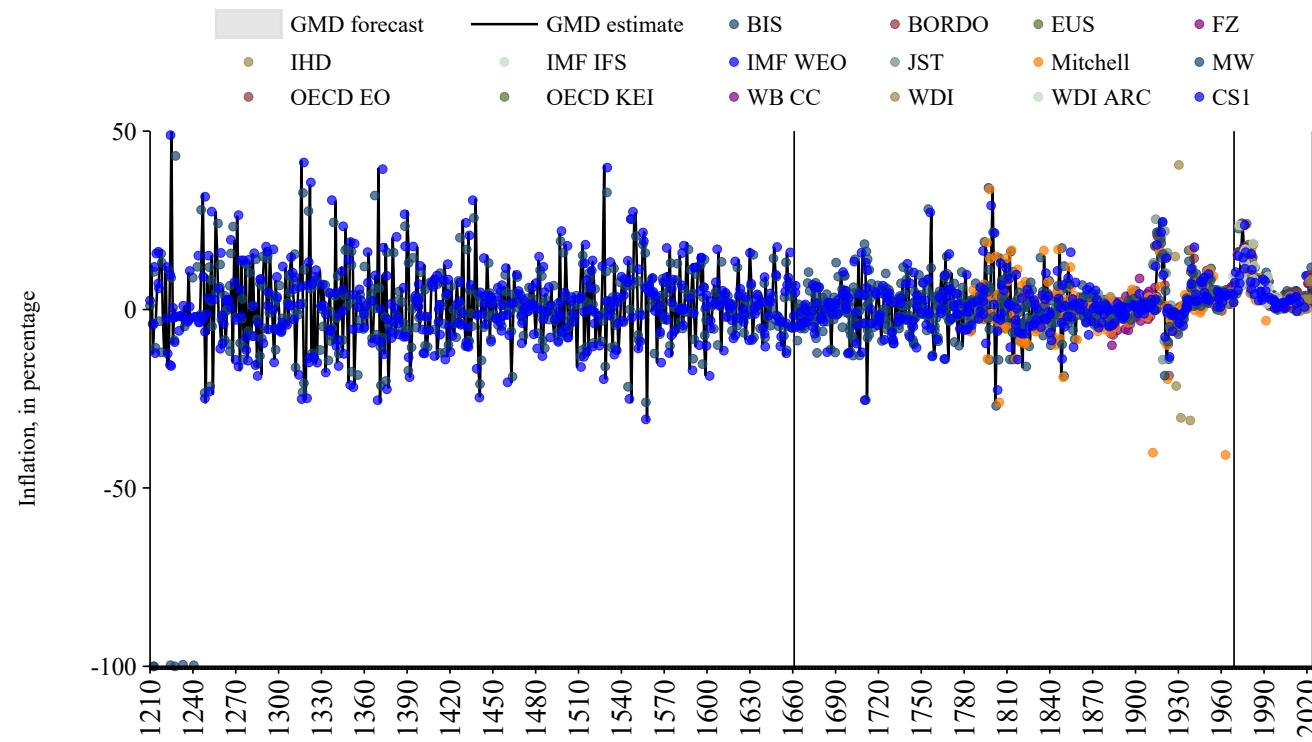
# United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



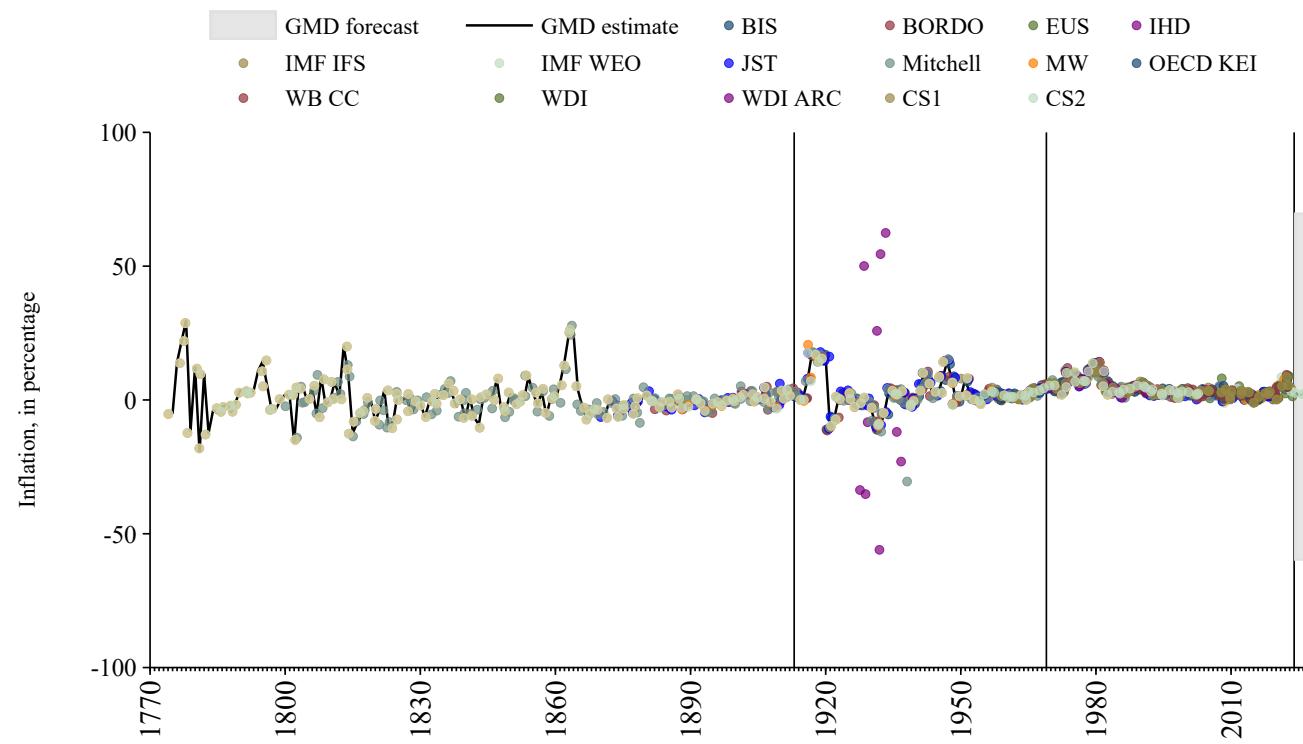
# United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1210 - 1661	Spliced using overlapping data in 1662
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1662 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



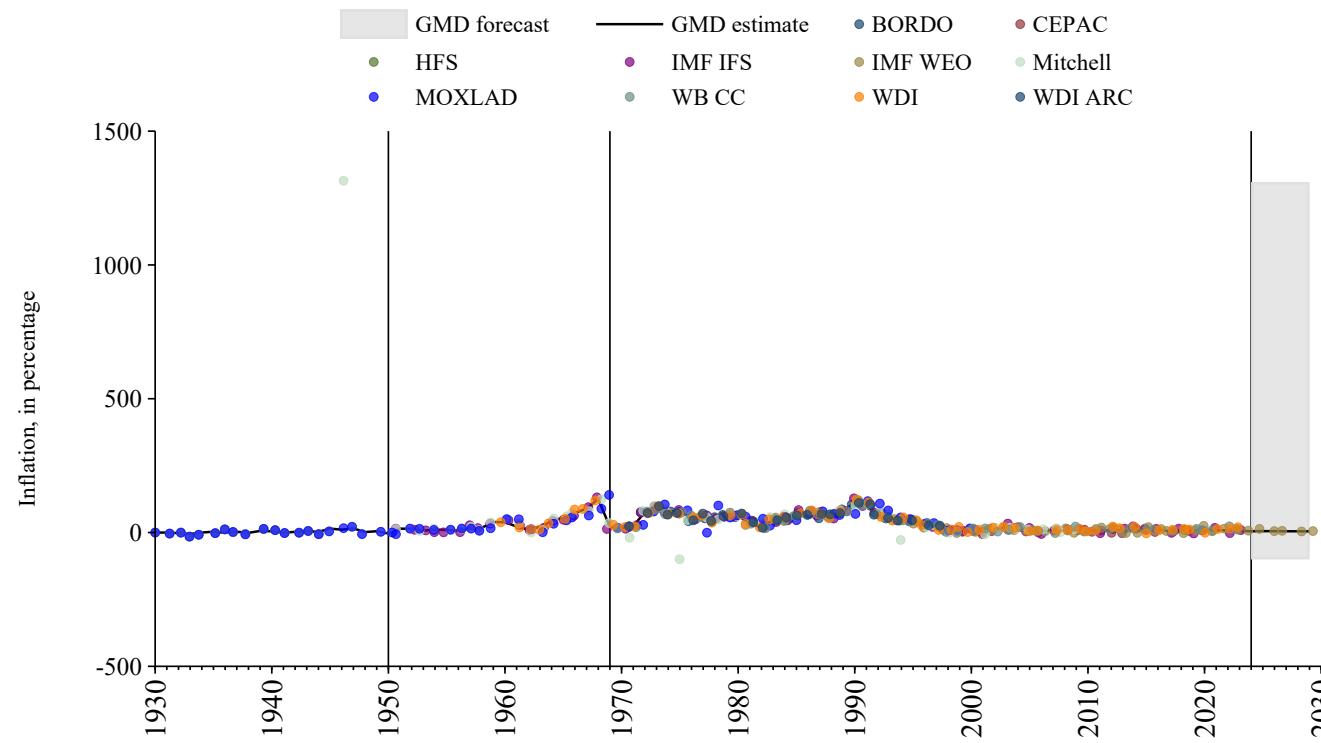
# United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Carter et al. (2006)	1775 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1914 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



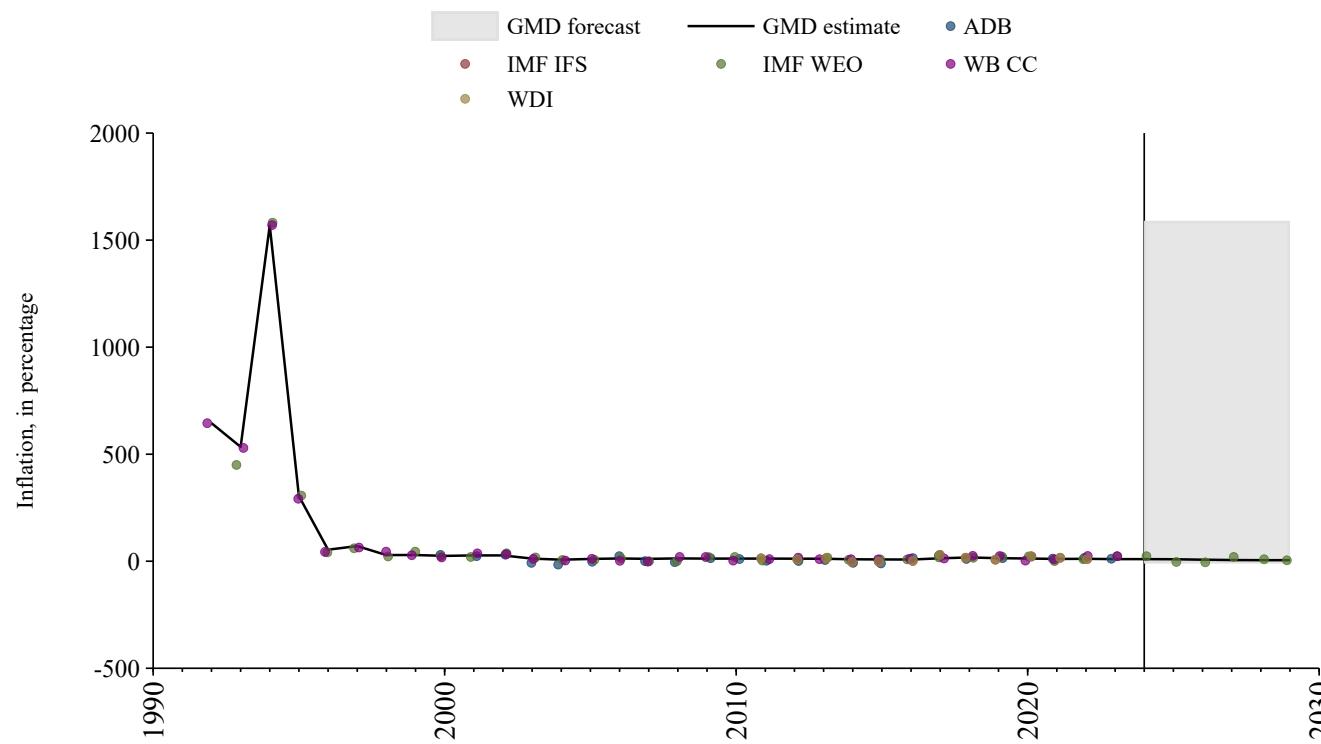
# Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1930 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



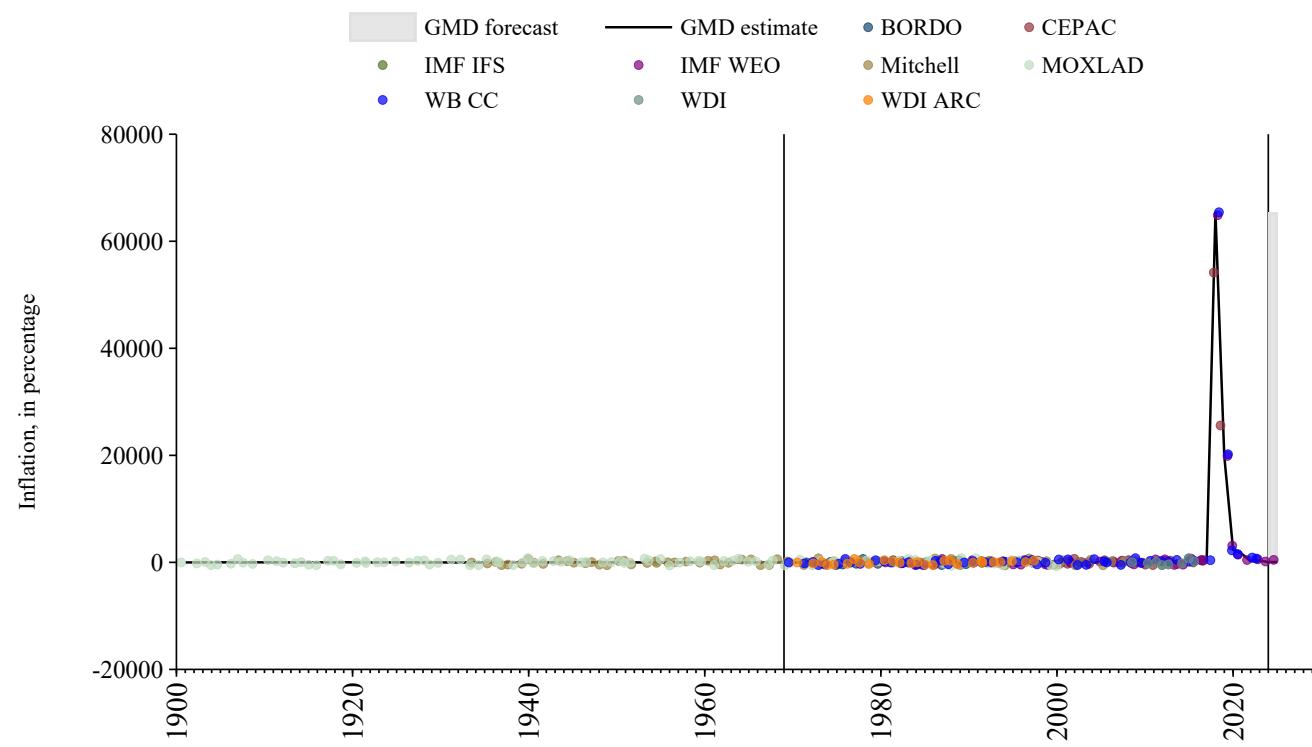
## Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



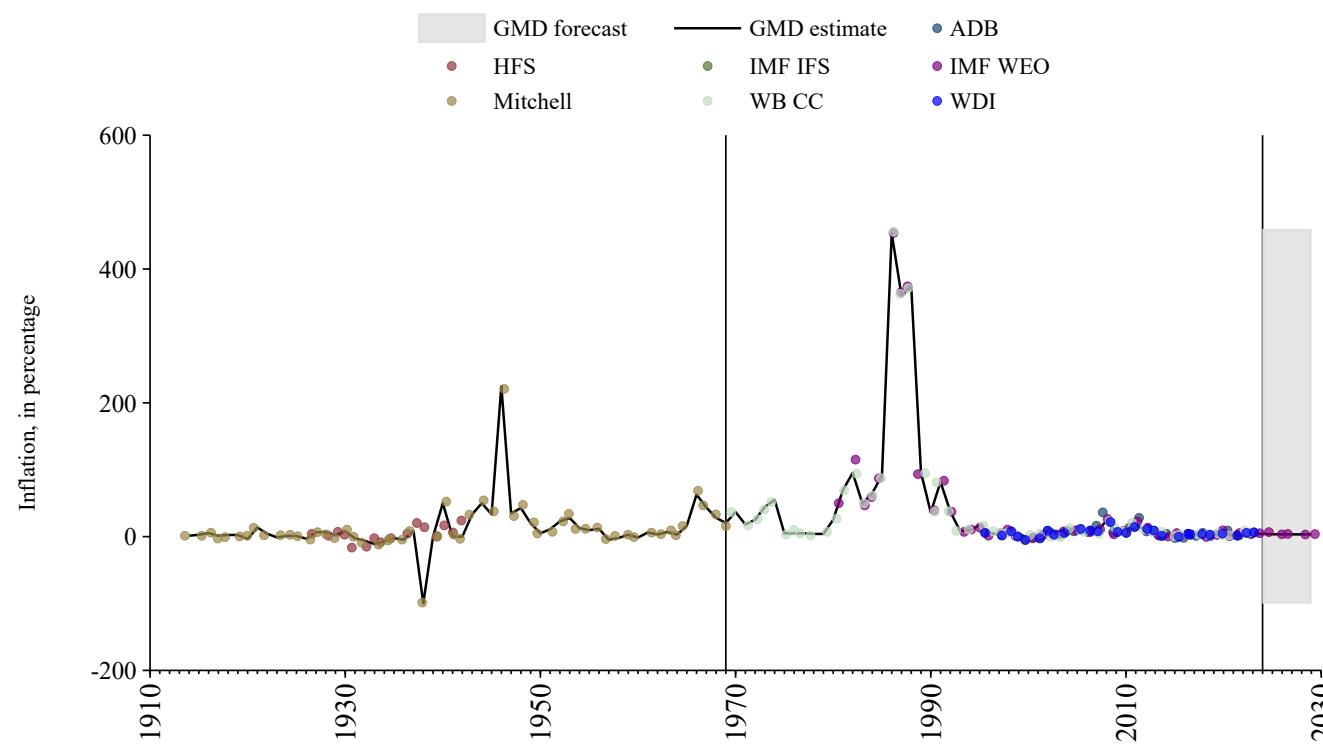
## Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1901 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



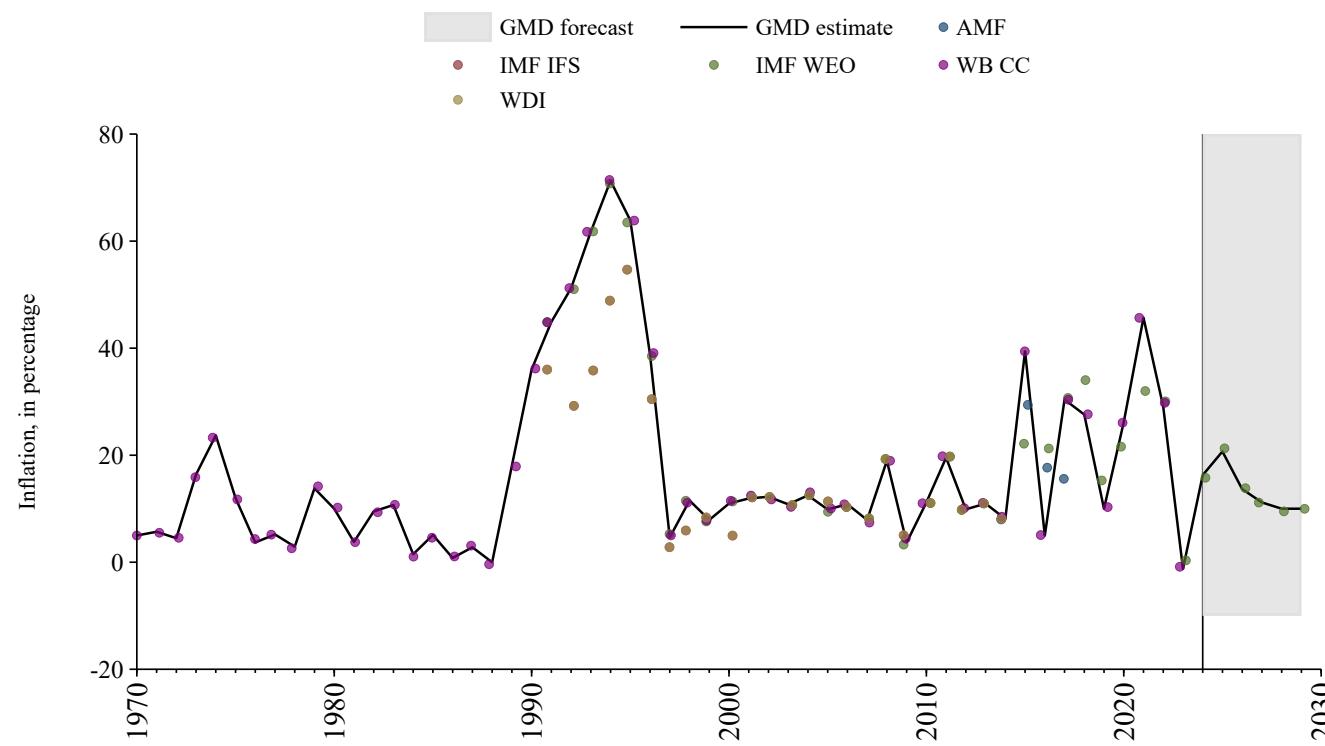
## Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



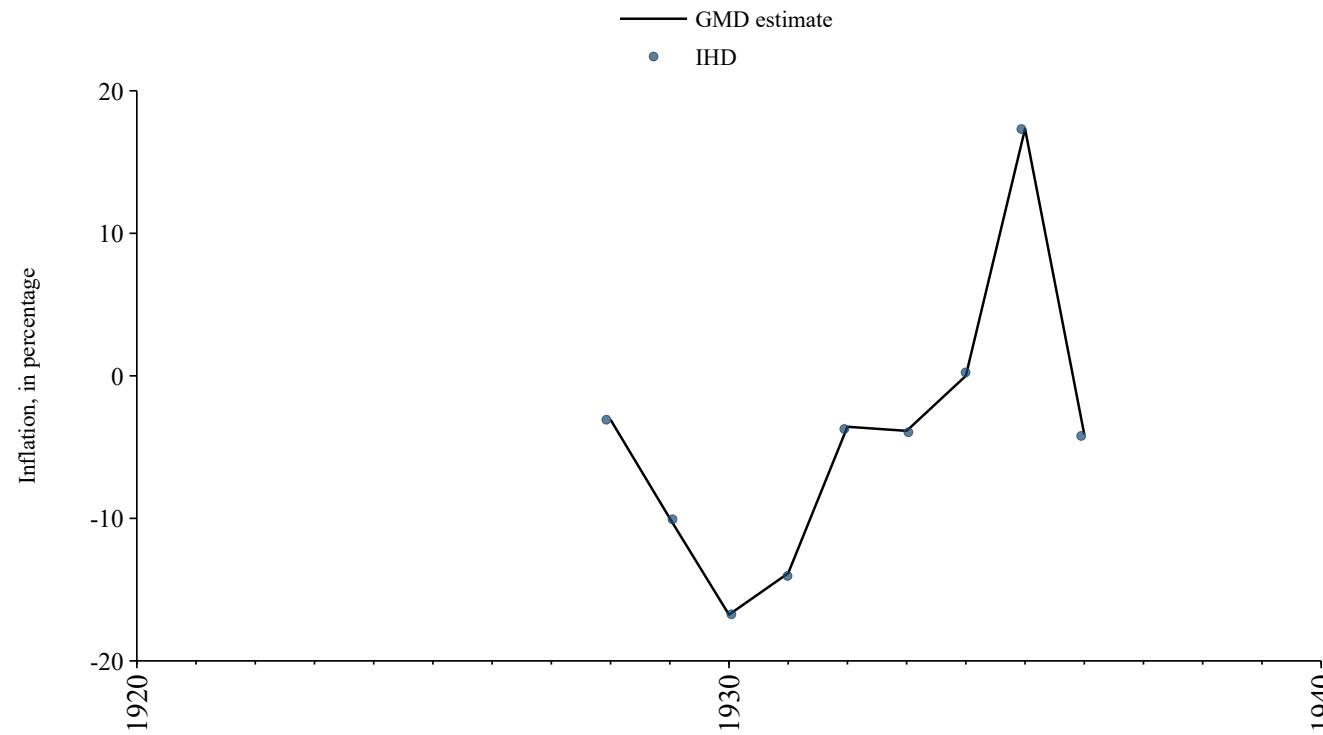
# Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



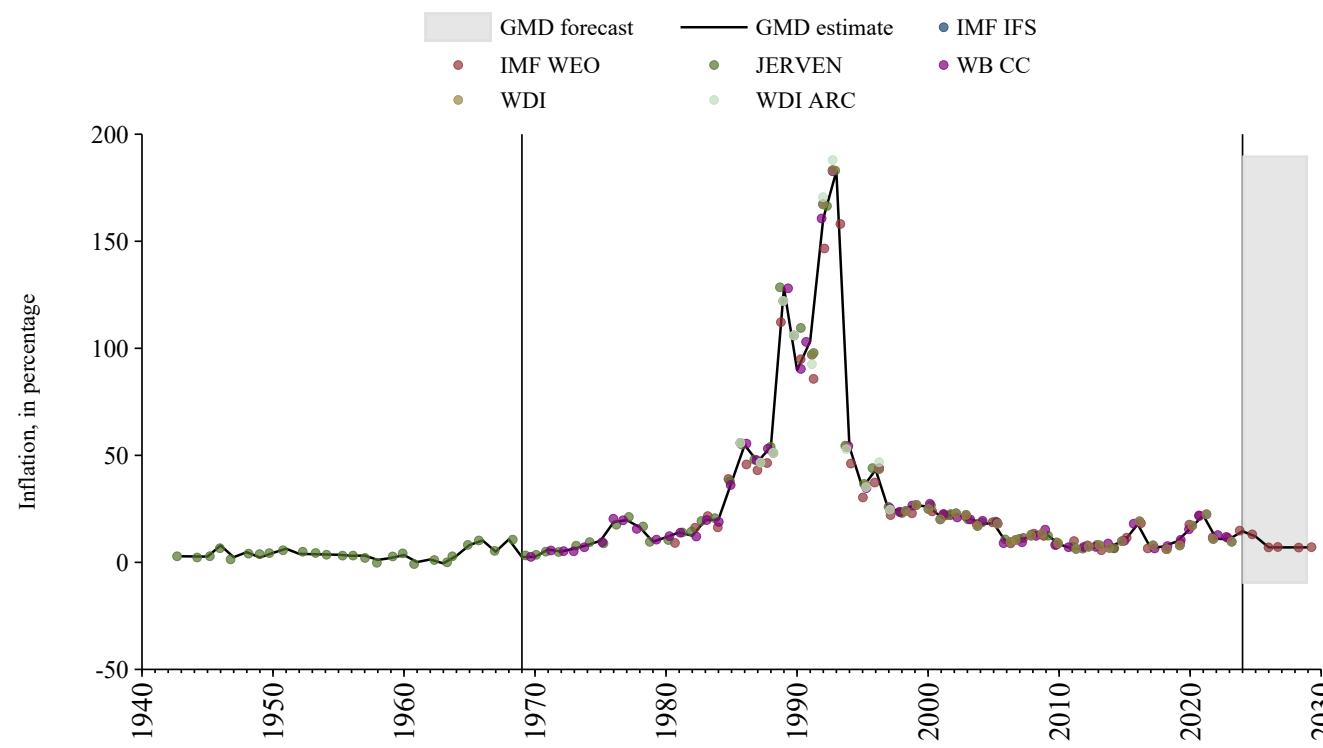
# Yugoslavia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ellison et al. (2024)</a>	1928 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937



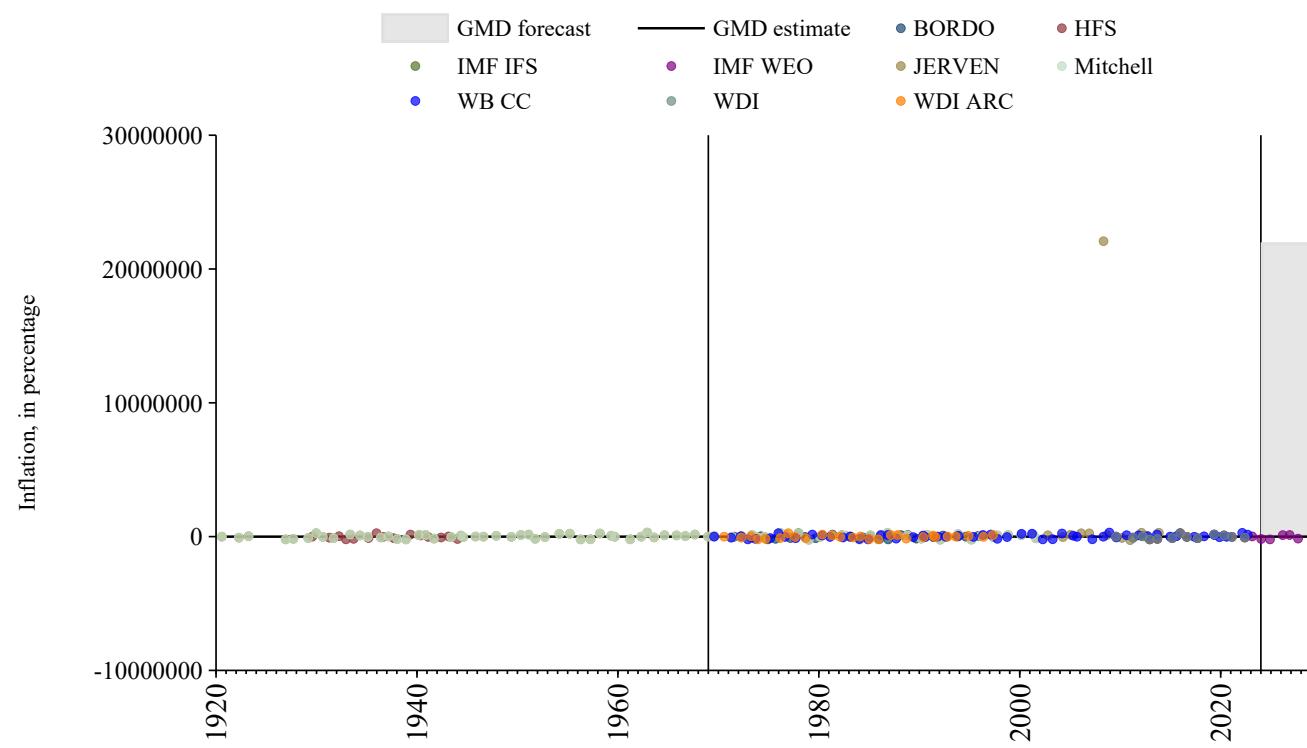
## Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1943 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



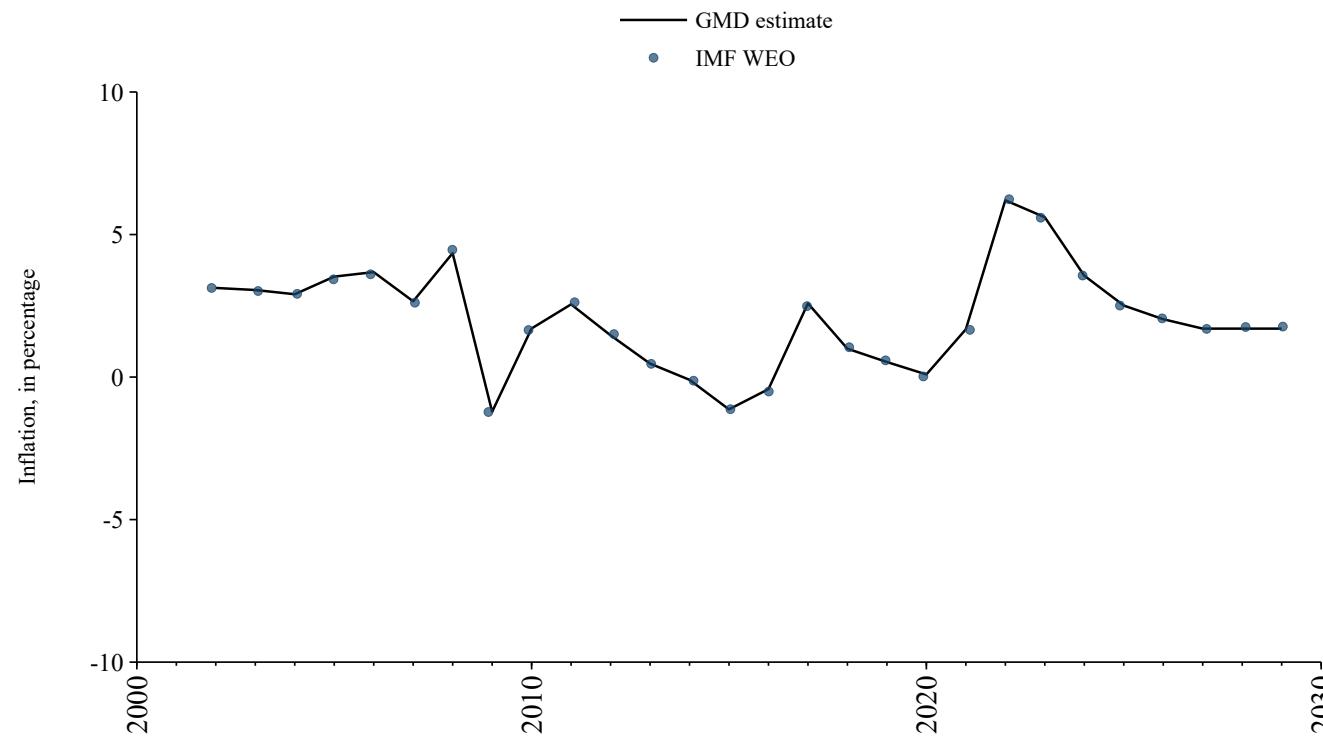
## Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1921 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



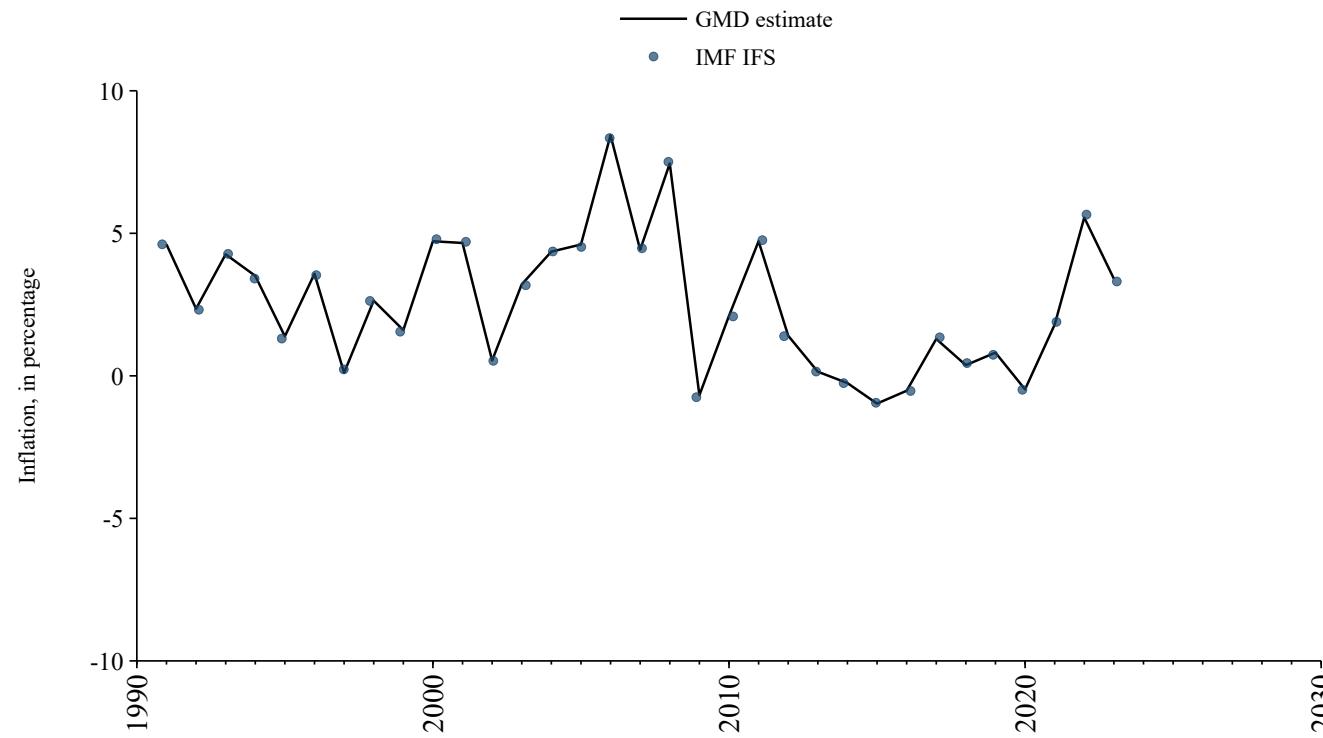
# Andorra

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2002 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



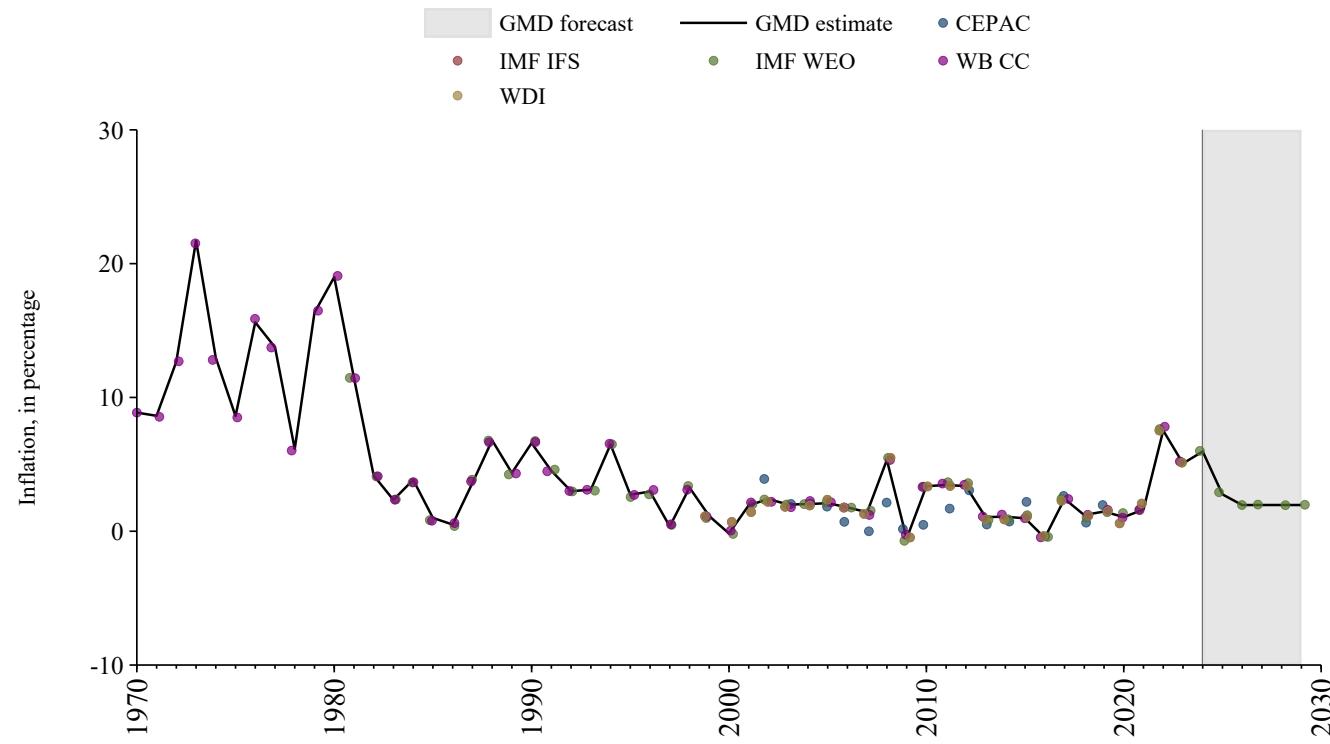
# Anguilla

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



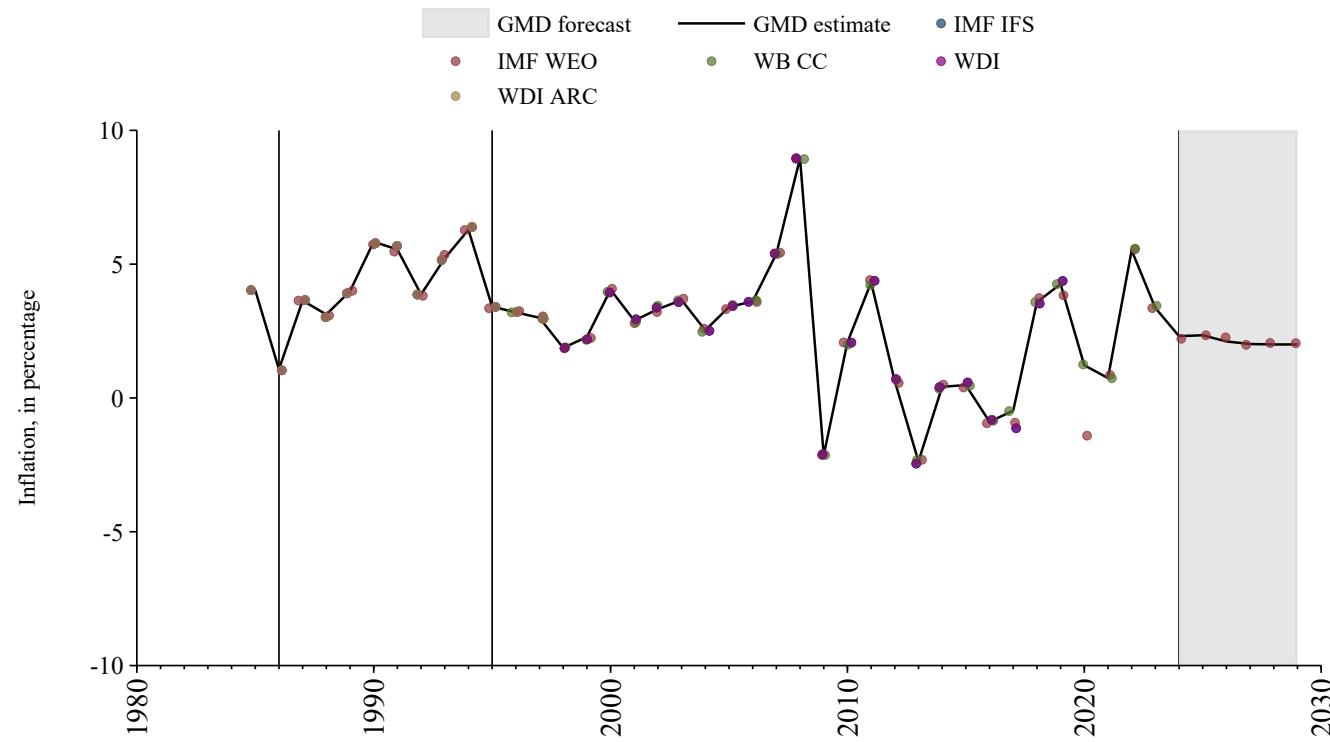
## Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



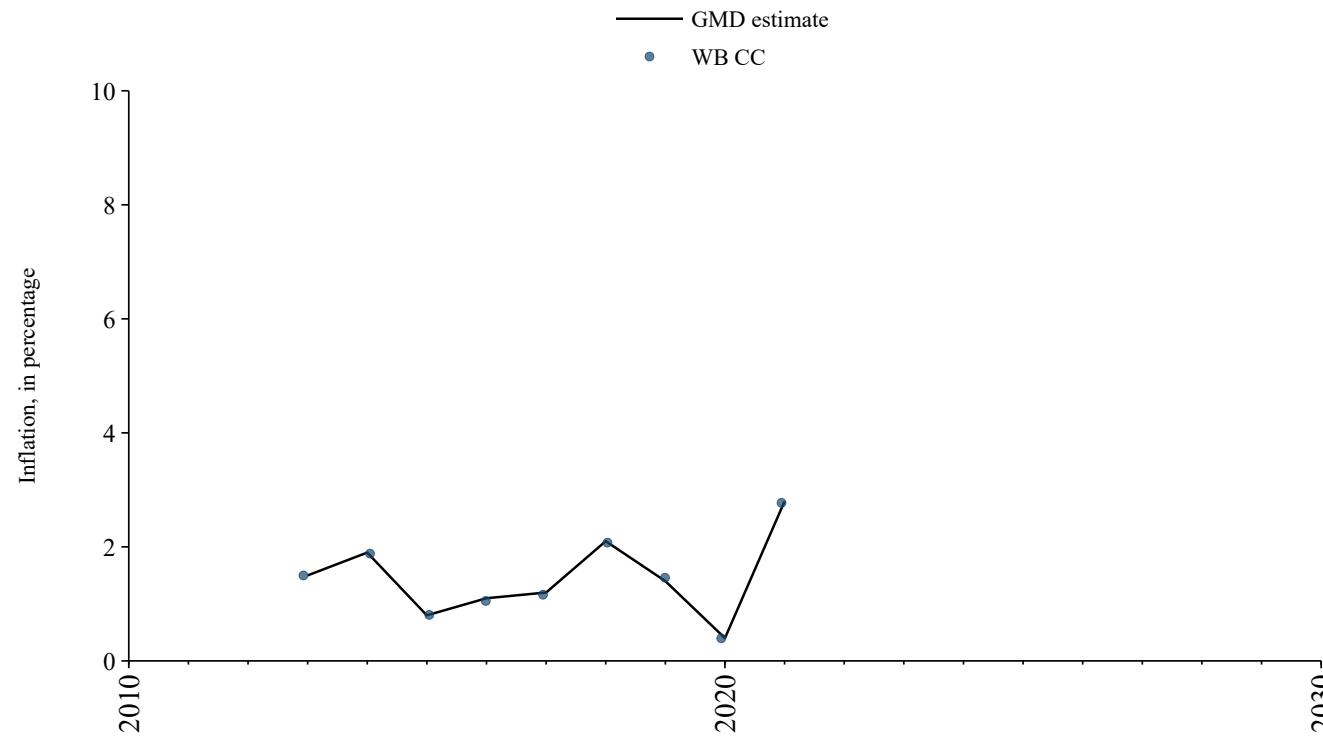
## Aruba

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1985 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
WEO (2024)	1987 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
Ha et al. (2023)	1996 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



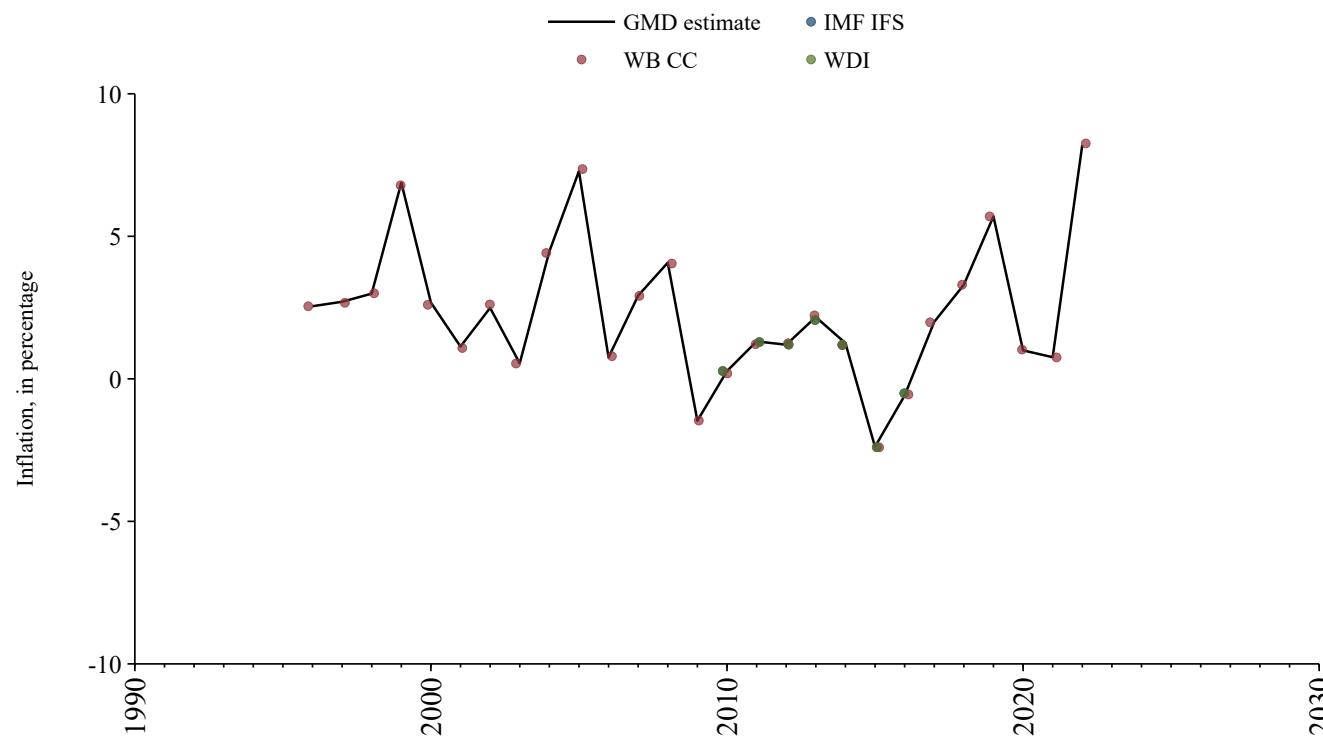
## British Virgin Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



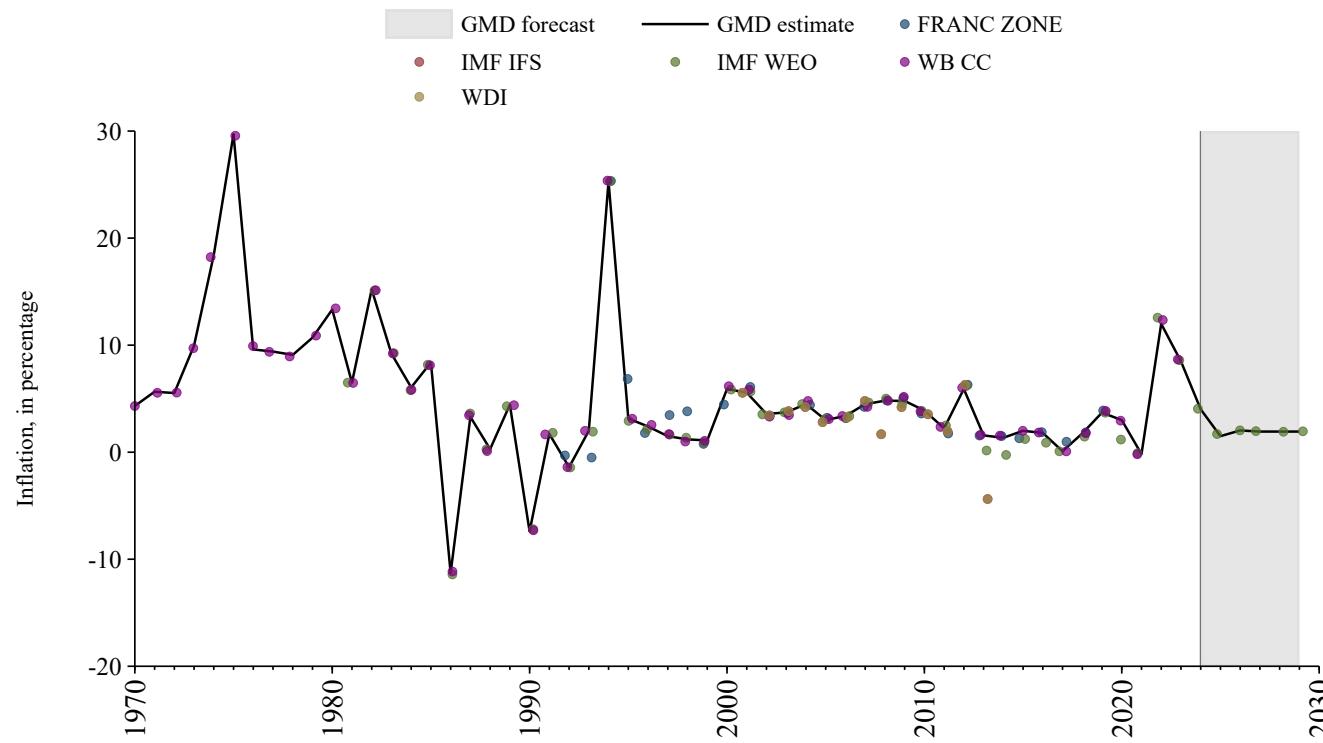
# Cayman Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1996 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



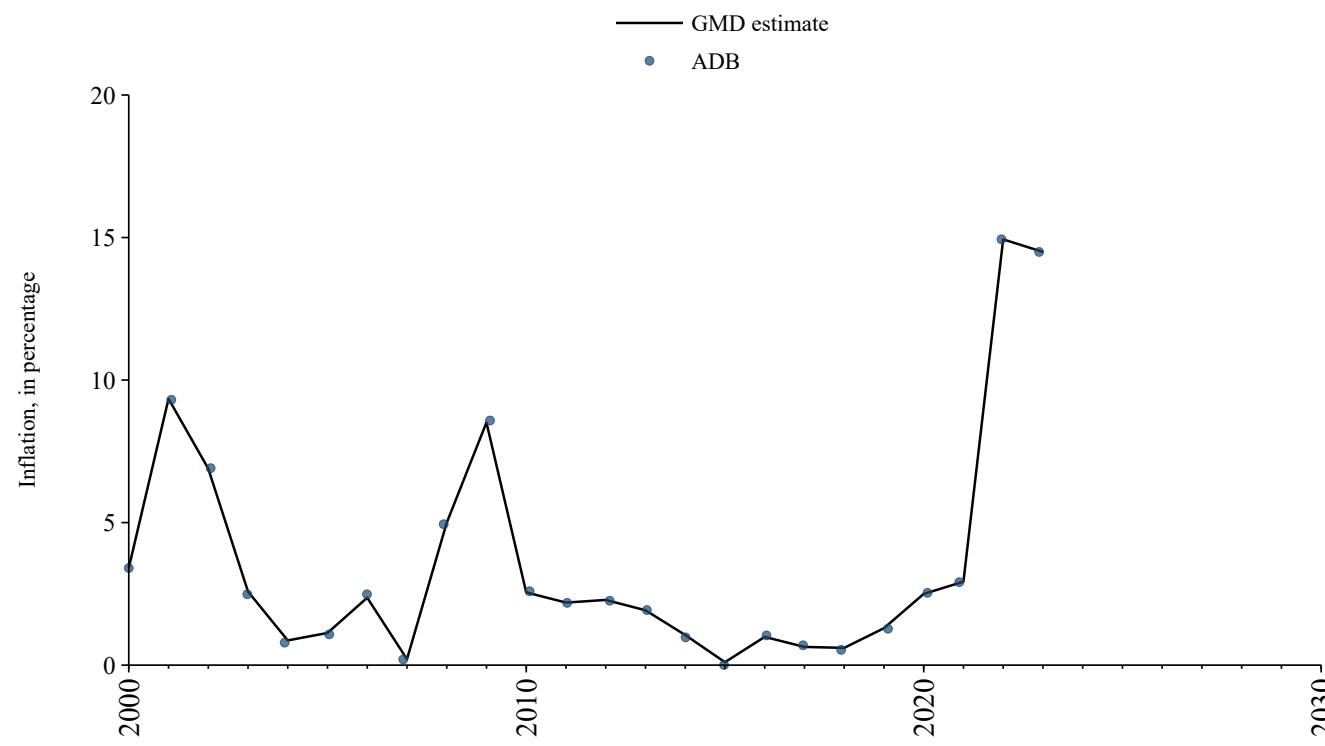
## Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



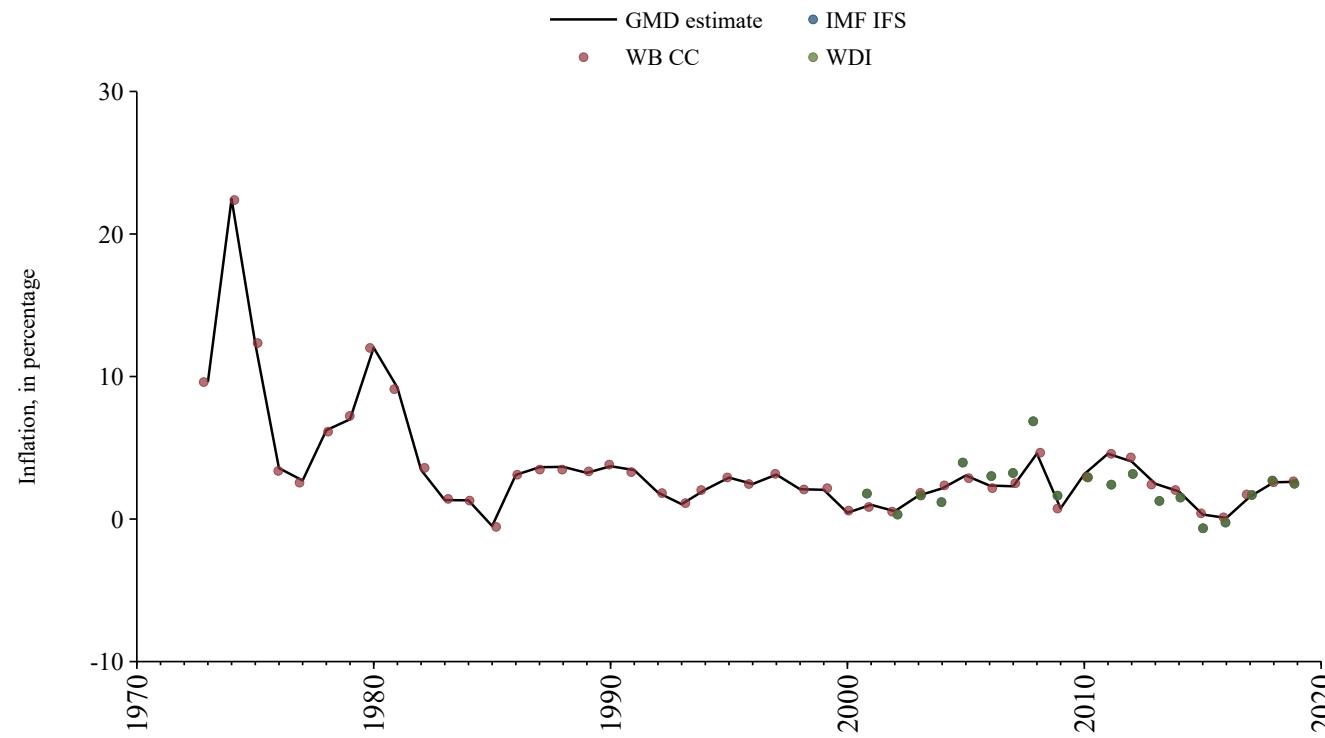
## Cook Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



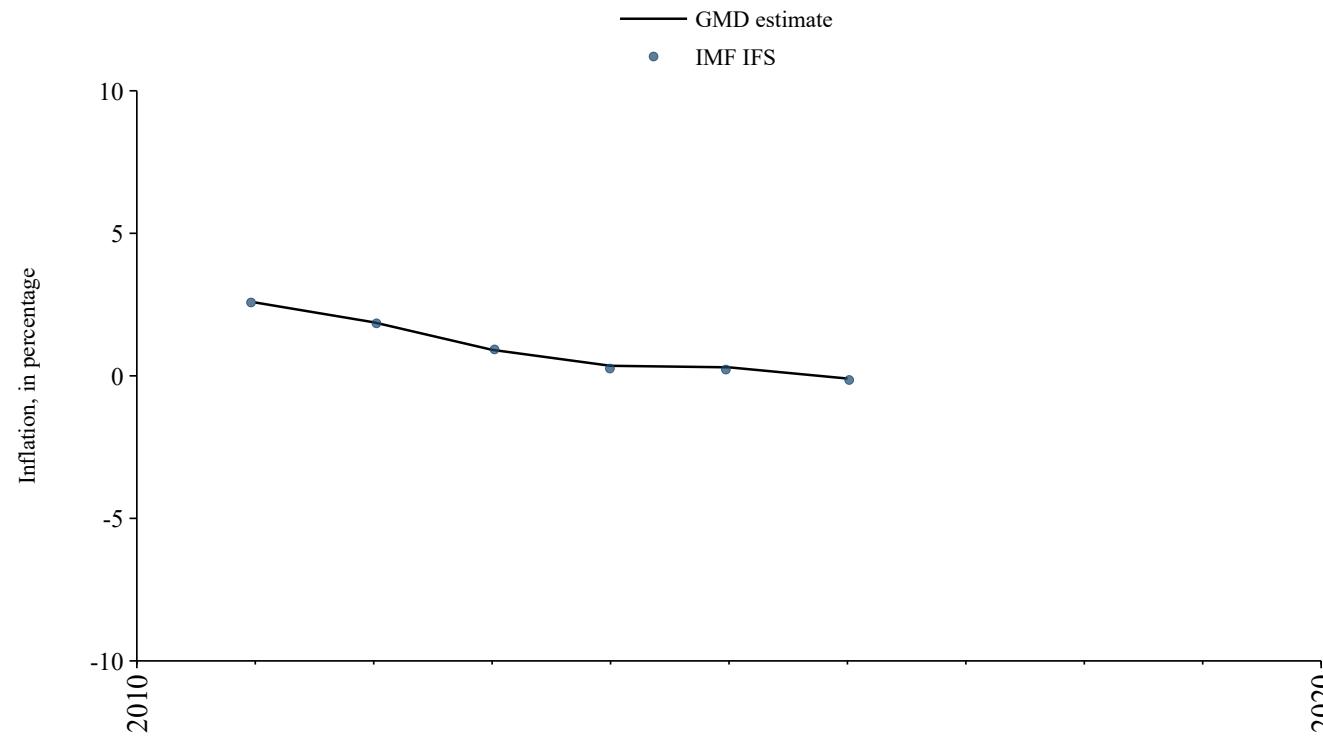
# Curaçao

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1973 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



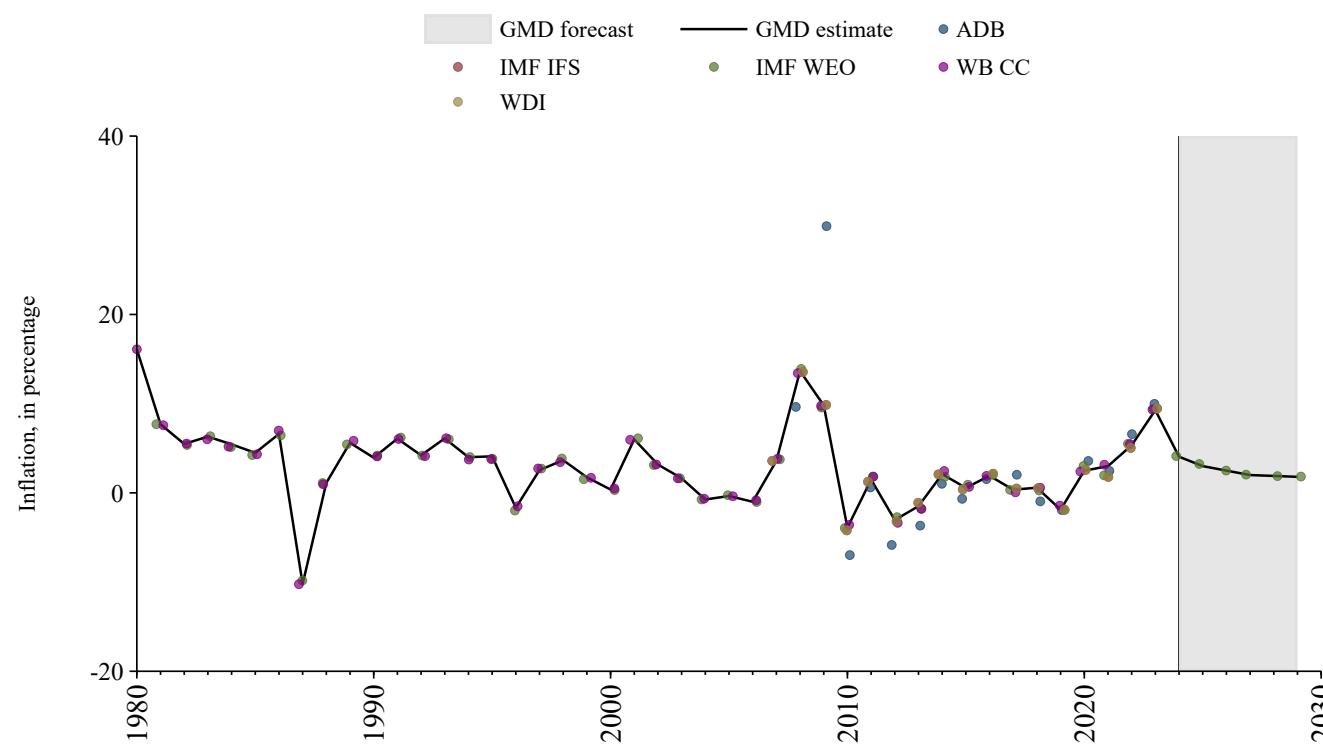
## Guadeloupe

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	2011 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



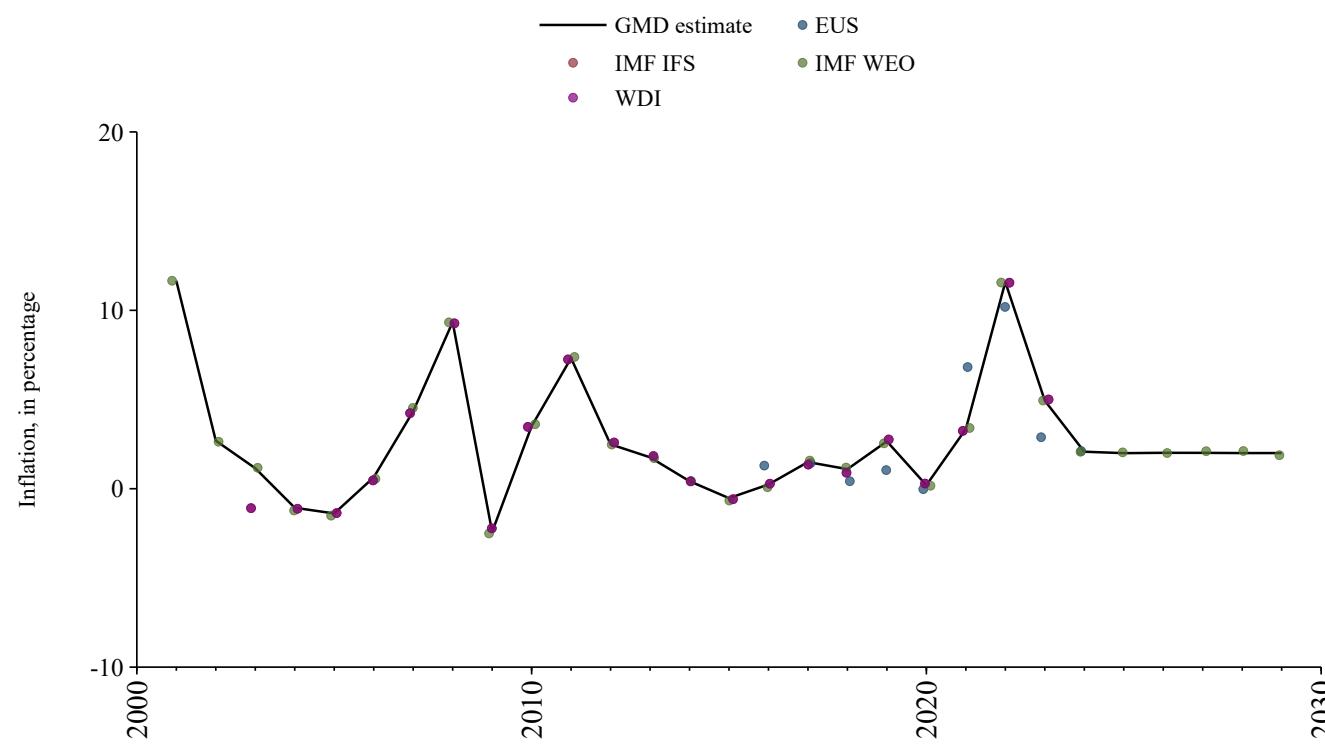
# Kiribati

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



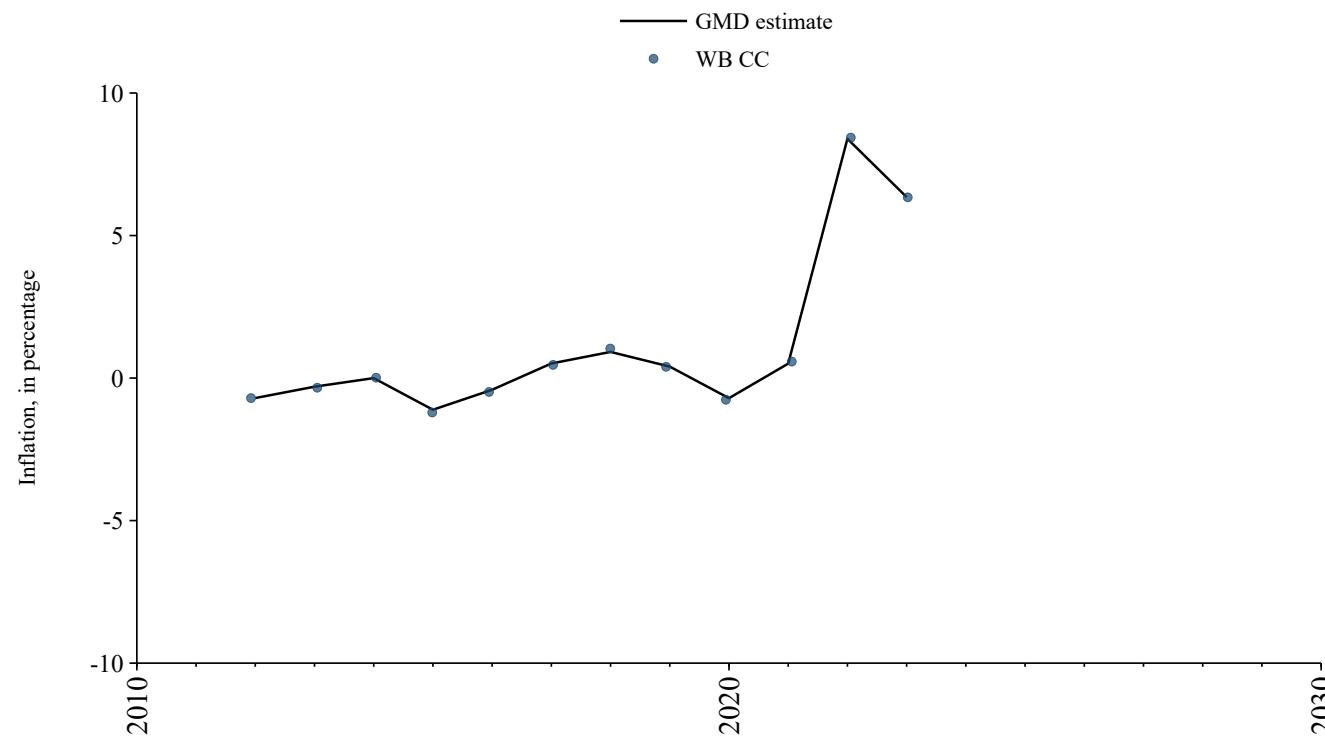
## Kosovo

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



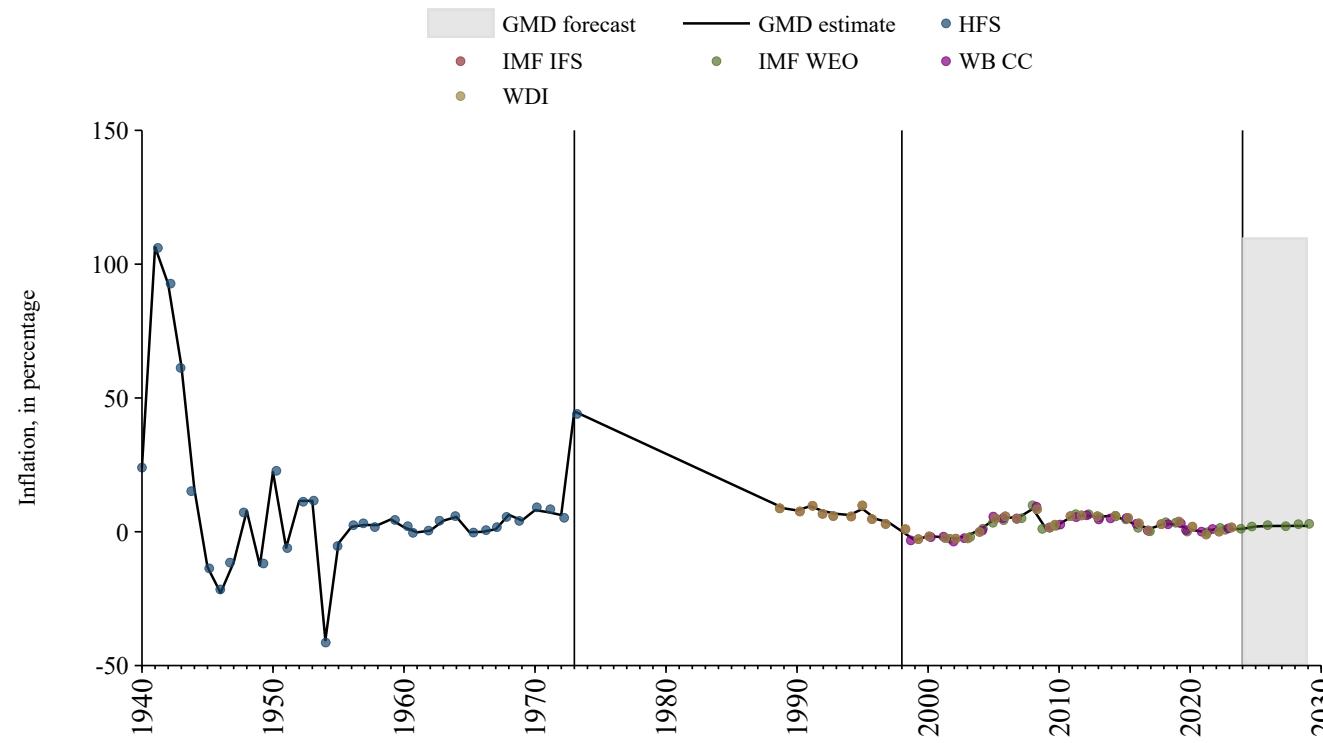
# Liechtenstein

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	2012 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



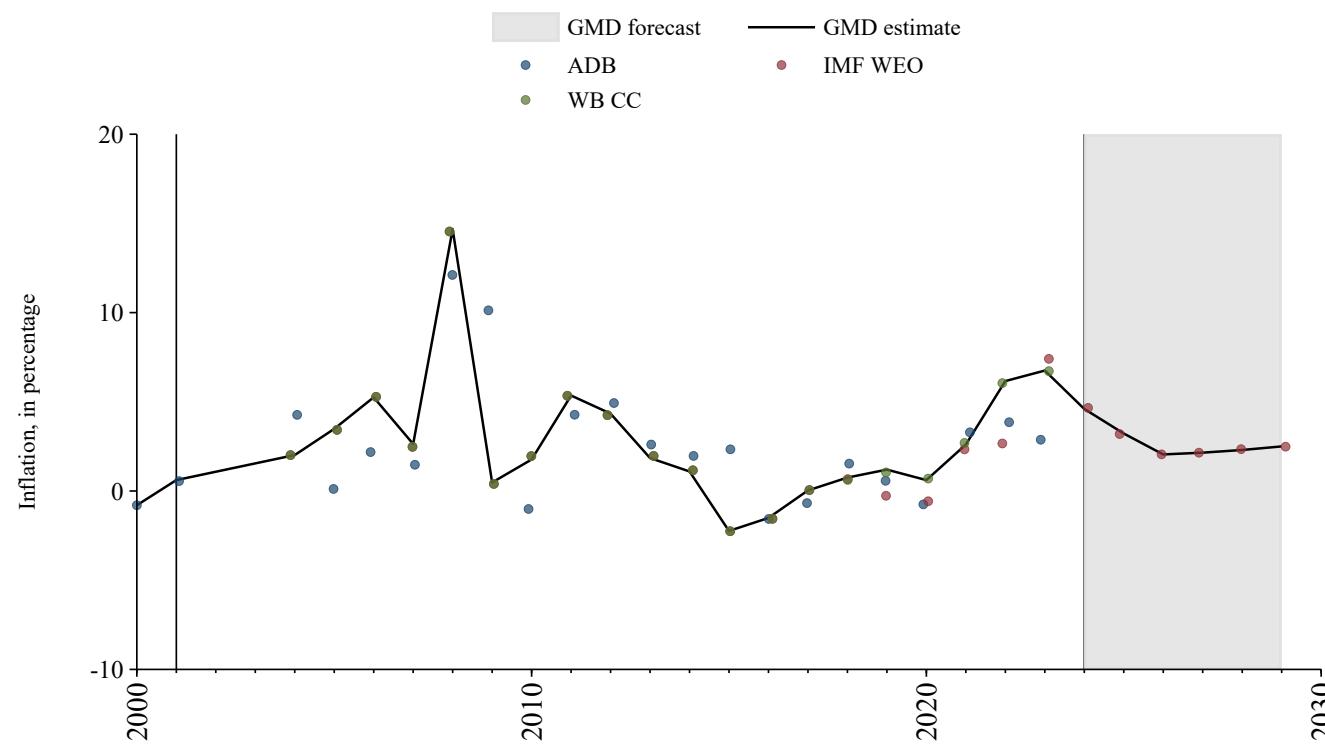
## Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1940 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1974 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
Ha et al. (2023)	1999 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



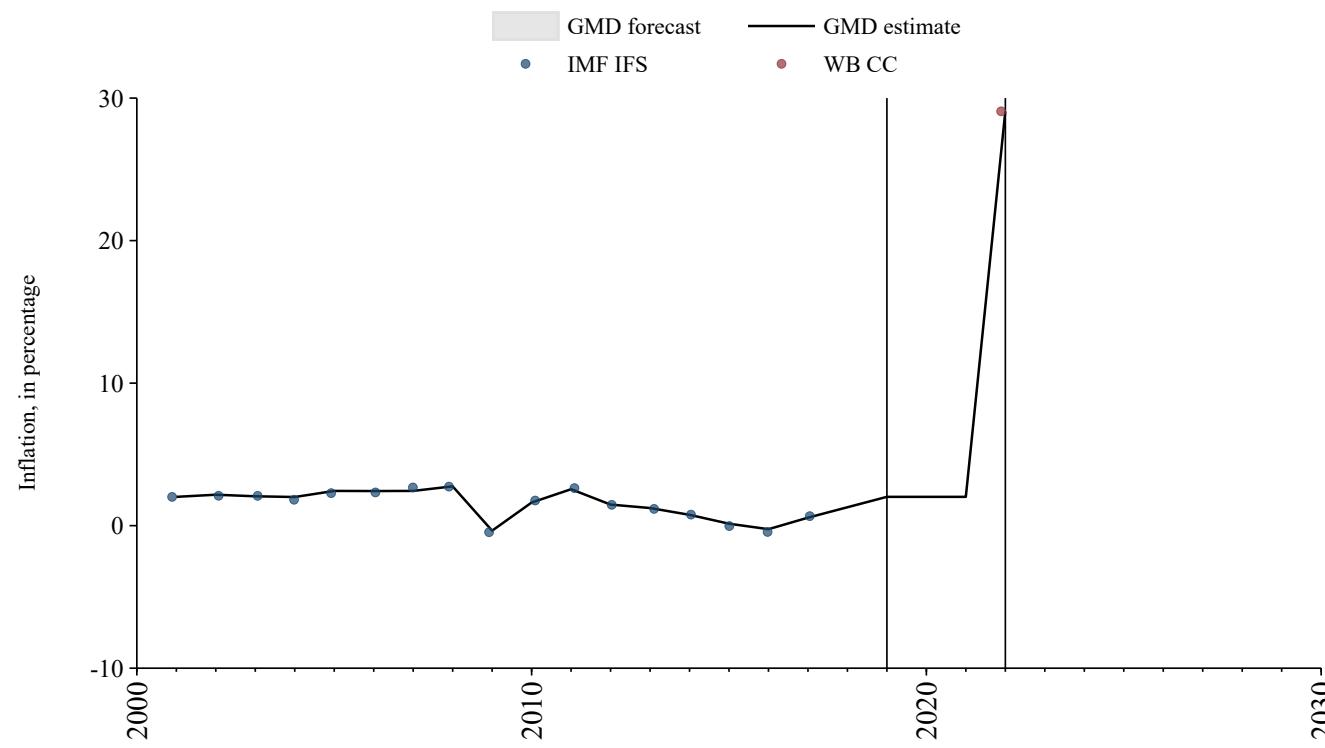
## Marshall Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002
Ha et al. (2023)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



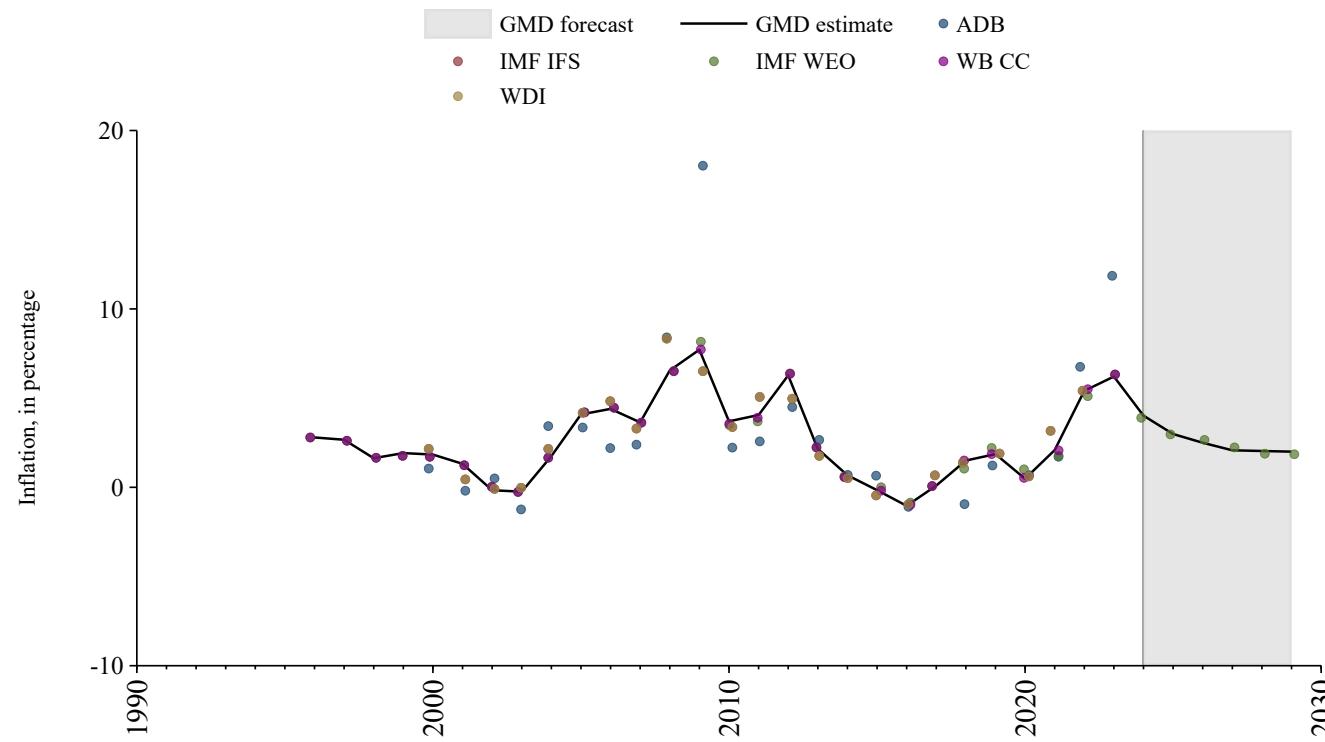
## Martinique

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2001 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2019 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022
Ha et al. (2023)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023



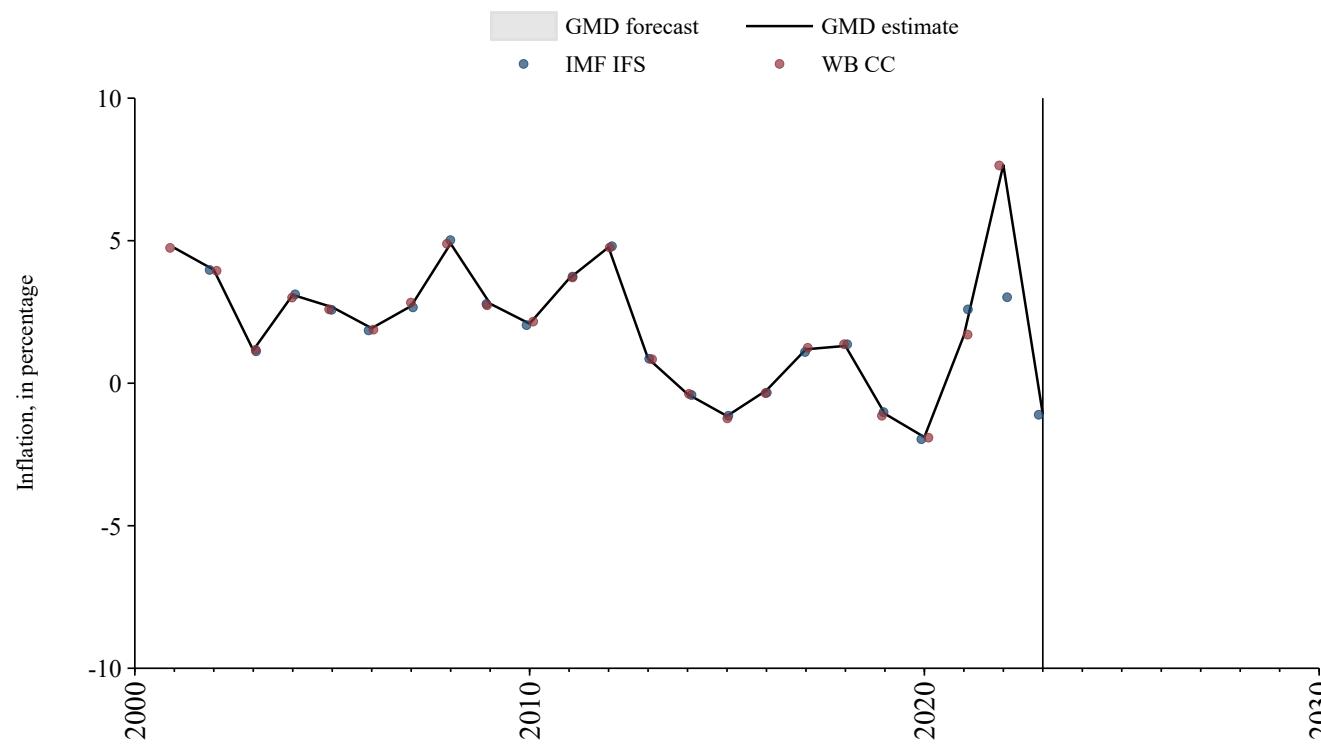
## Micronesia (Federated States of)

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1996 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



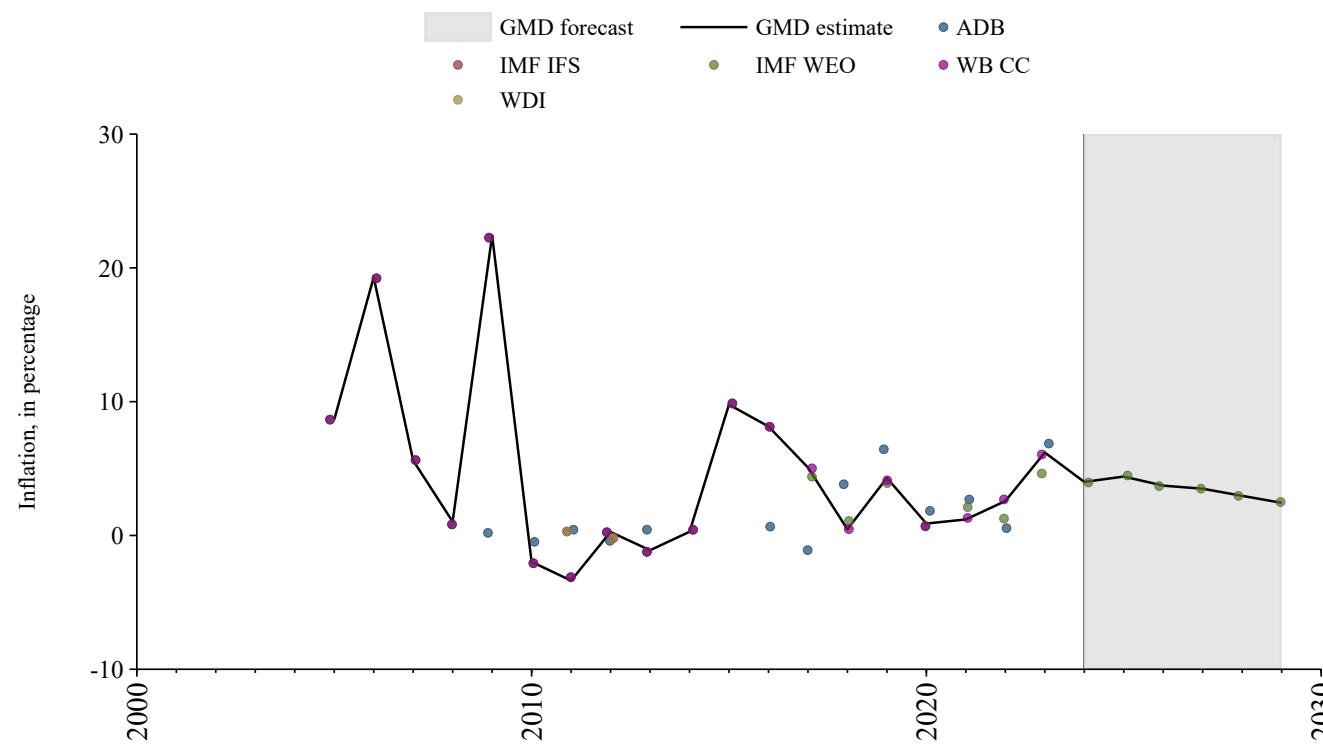
## Montserrat

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	2001 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



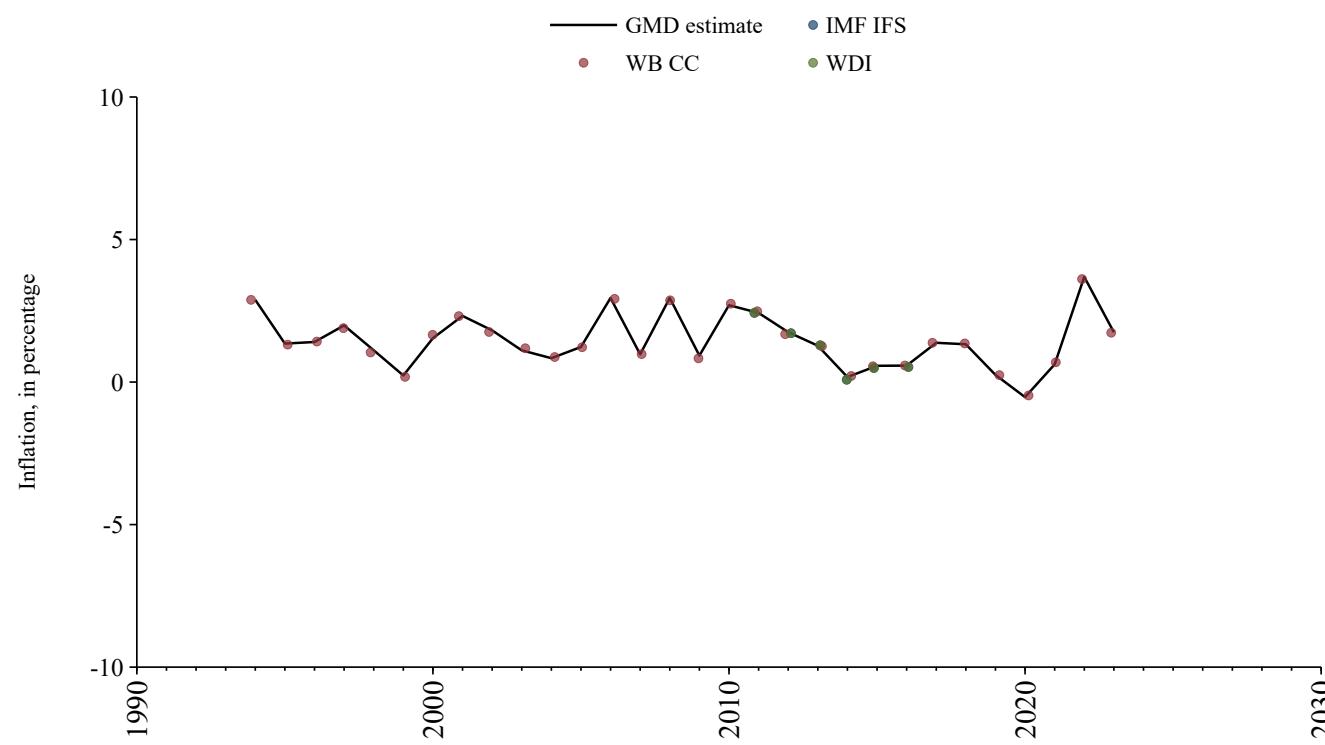
# Nauru

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



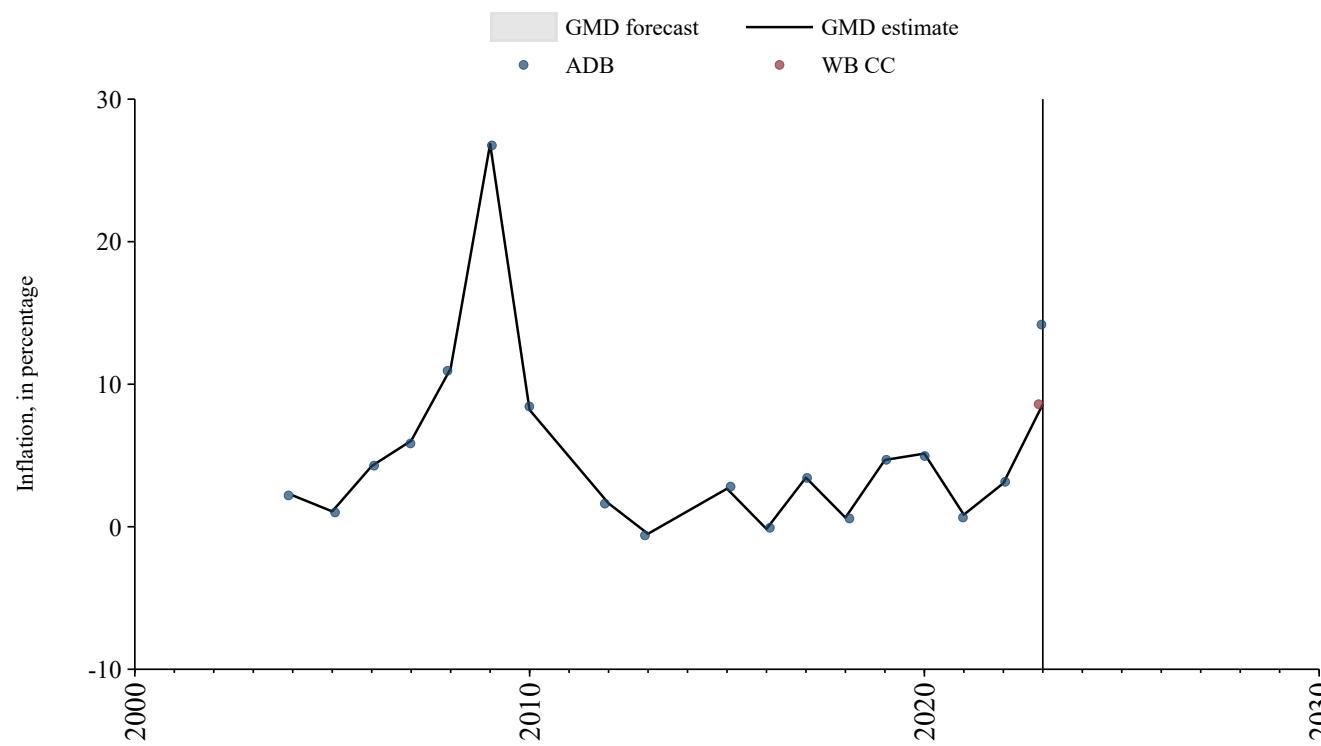
## New Caledonia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



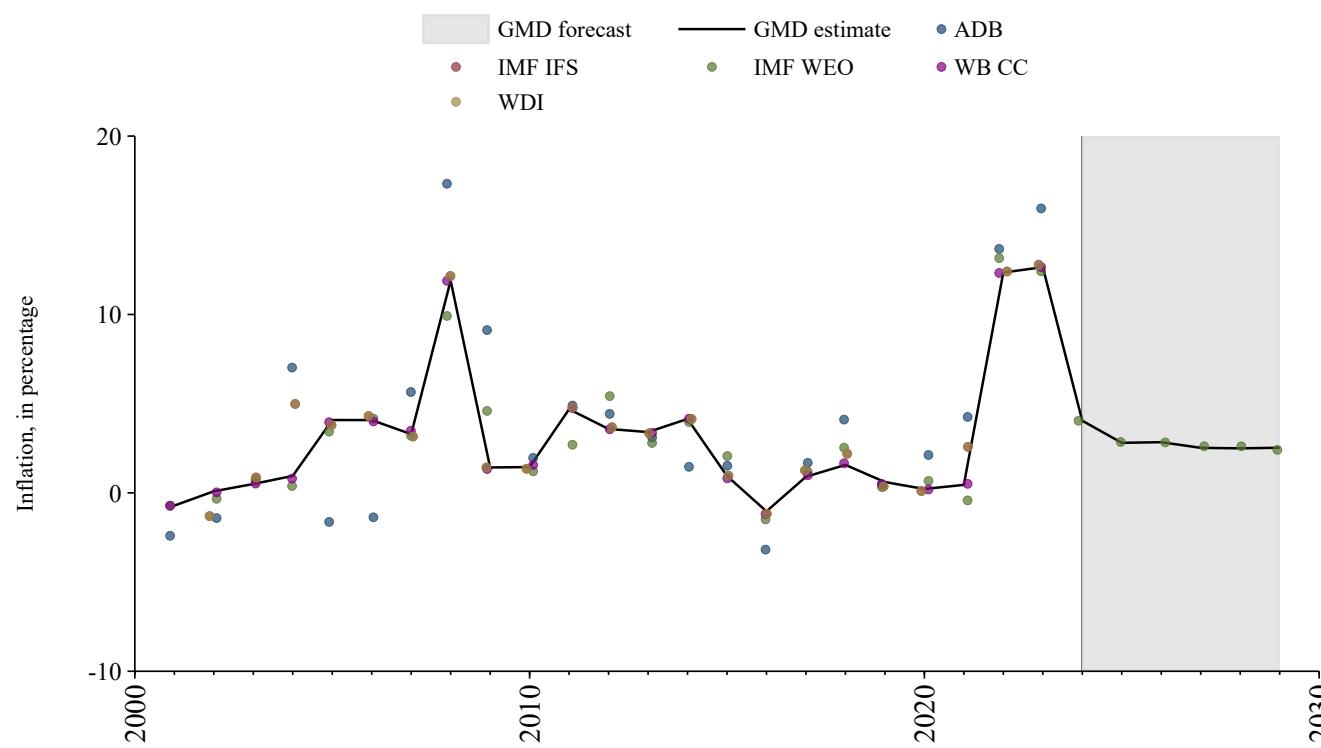
## Niue

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2004 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



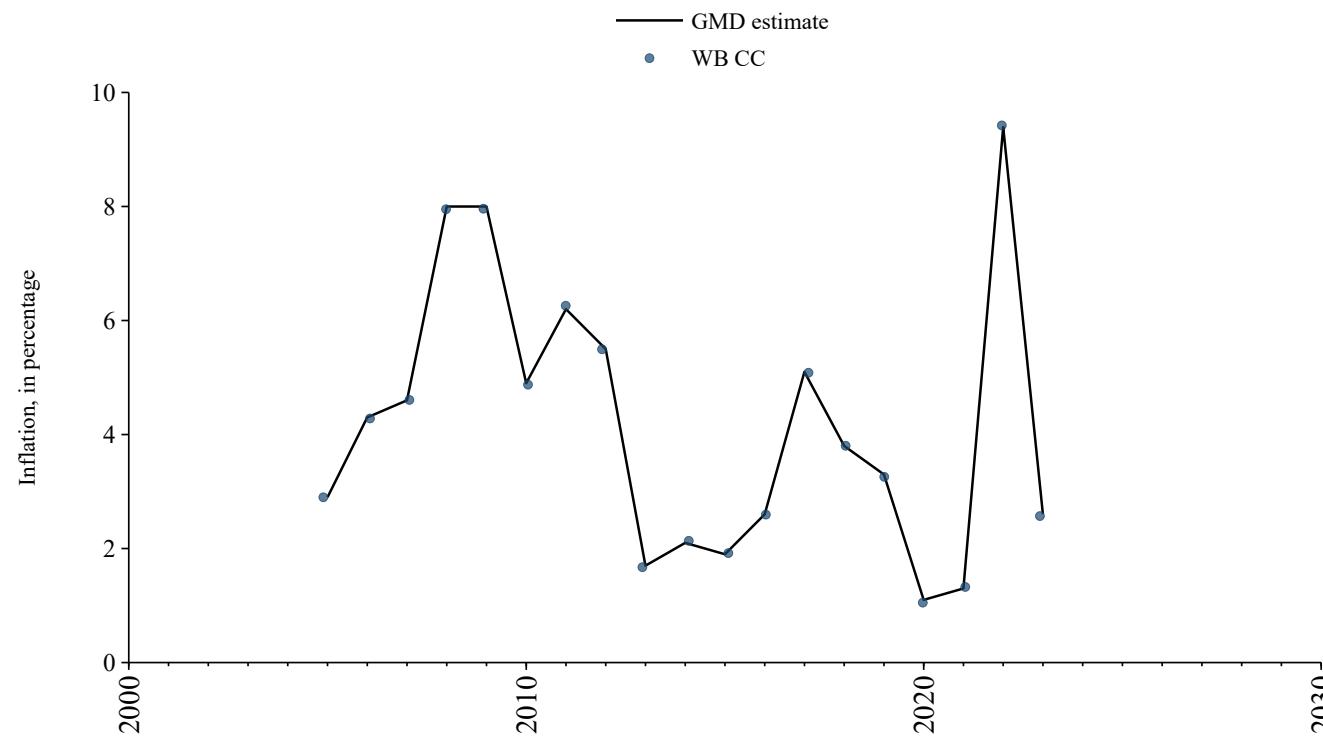
## Palau

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



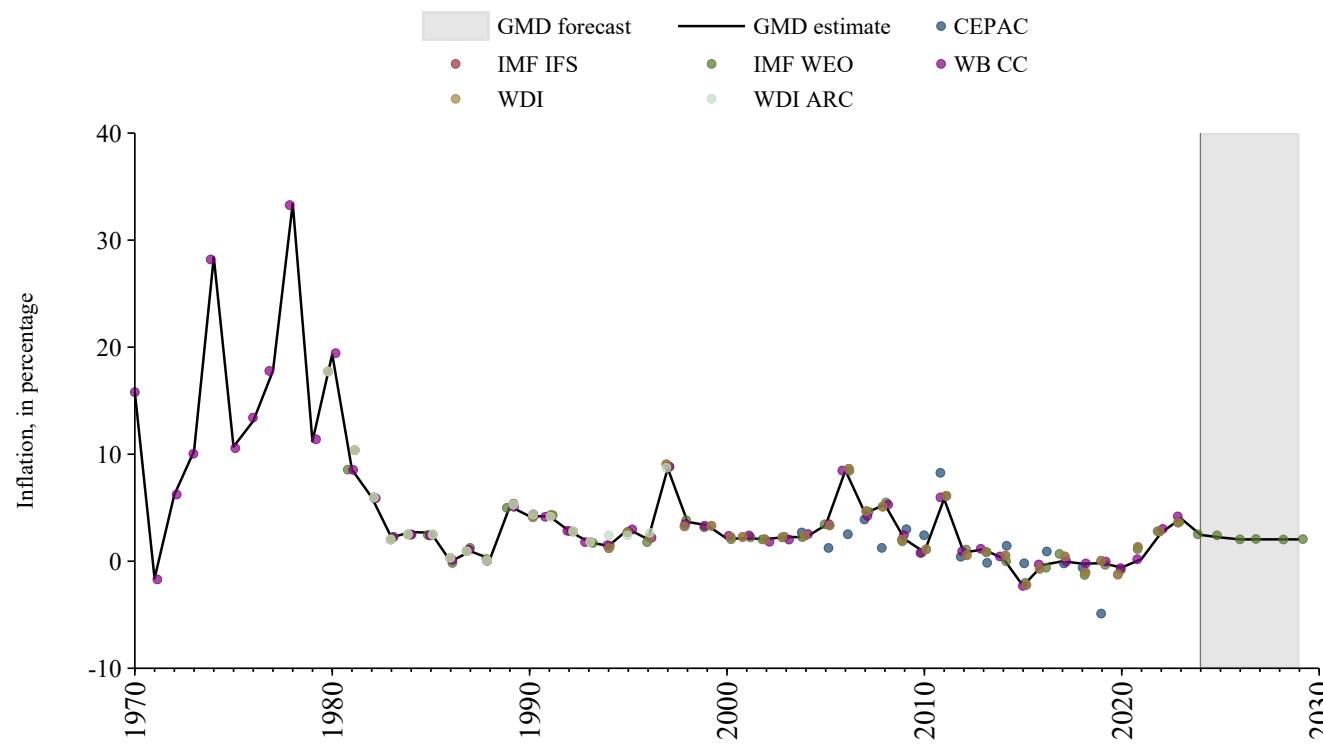
## Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



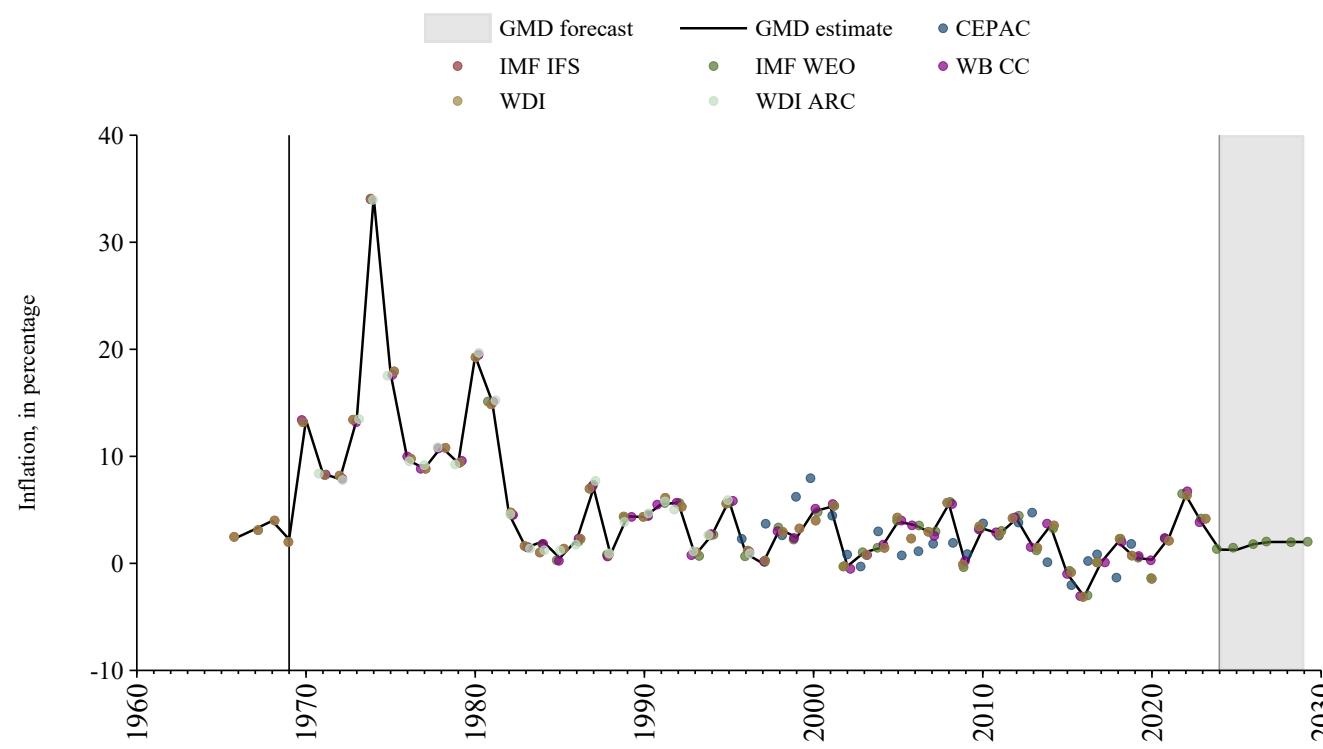
## Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



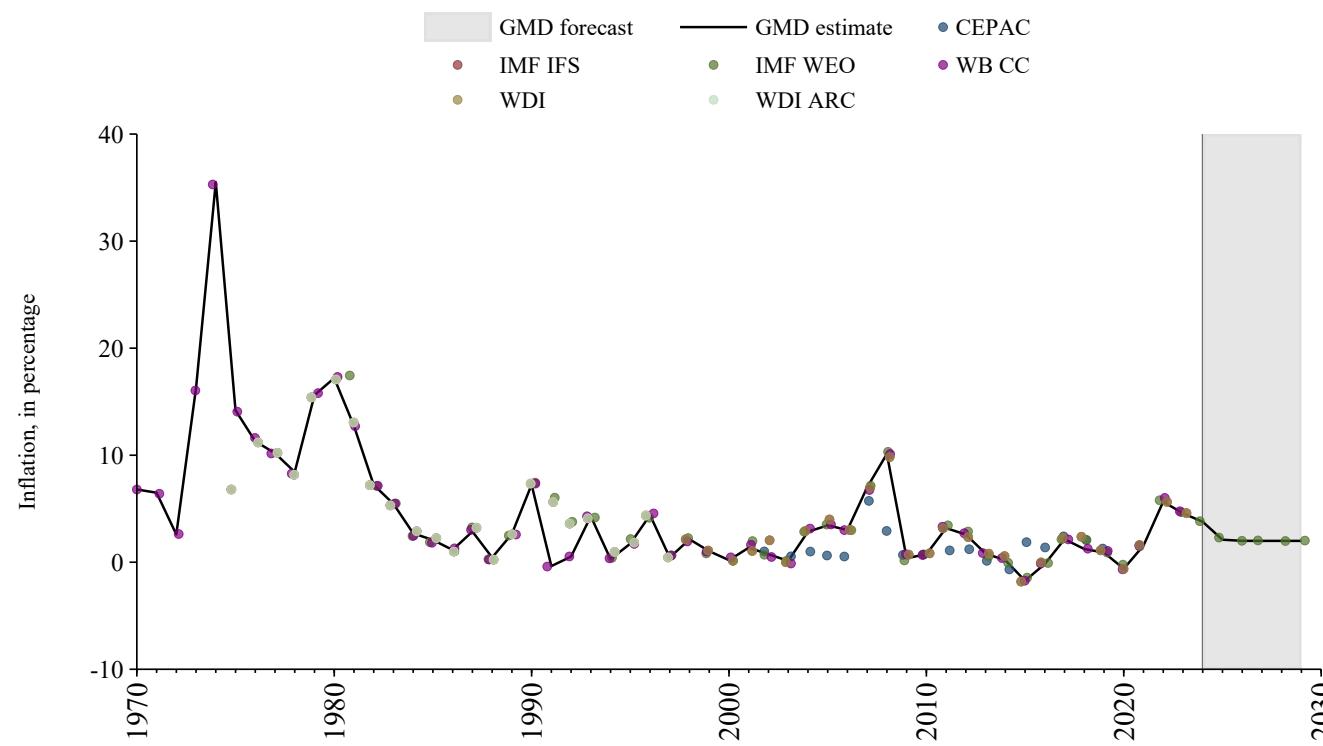
## Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1966 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



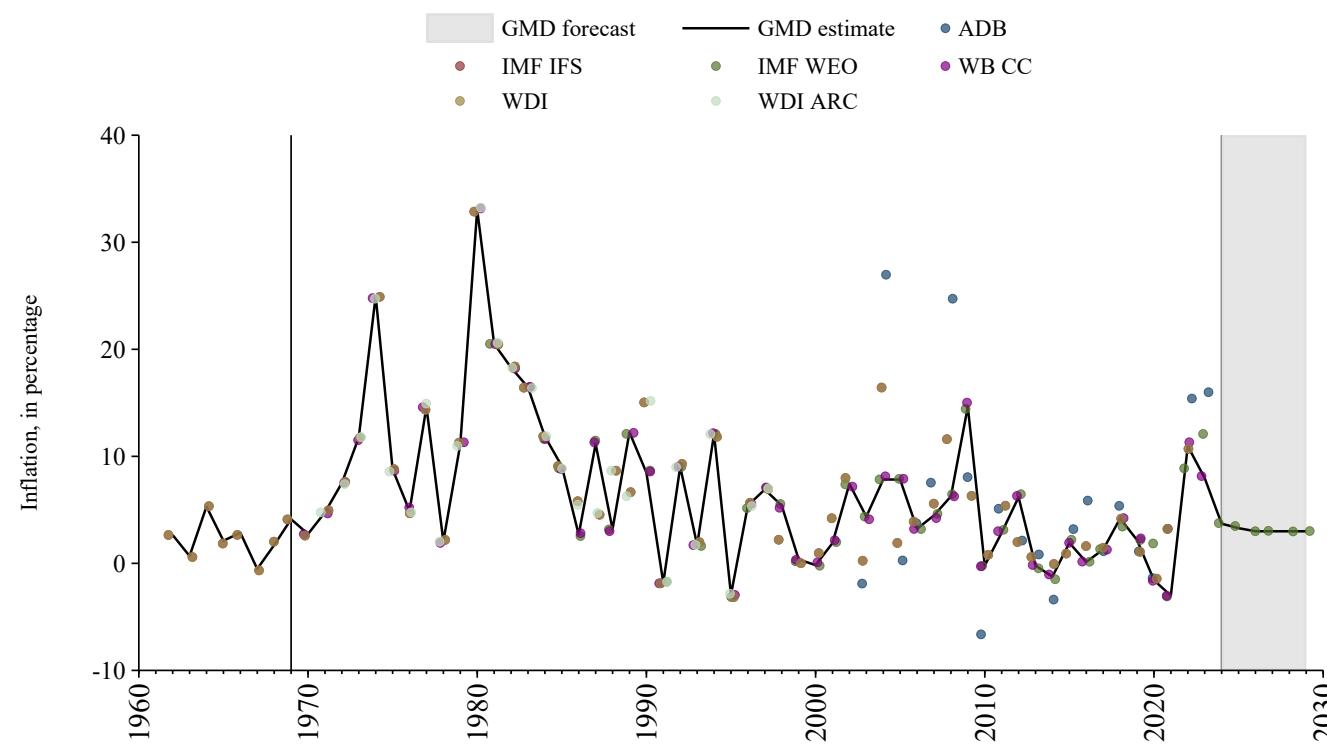
# Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



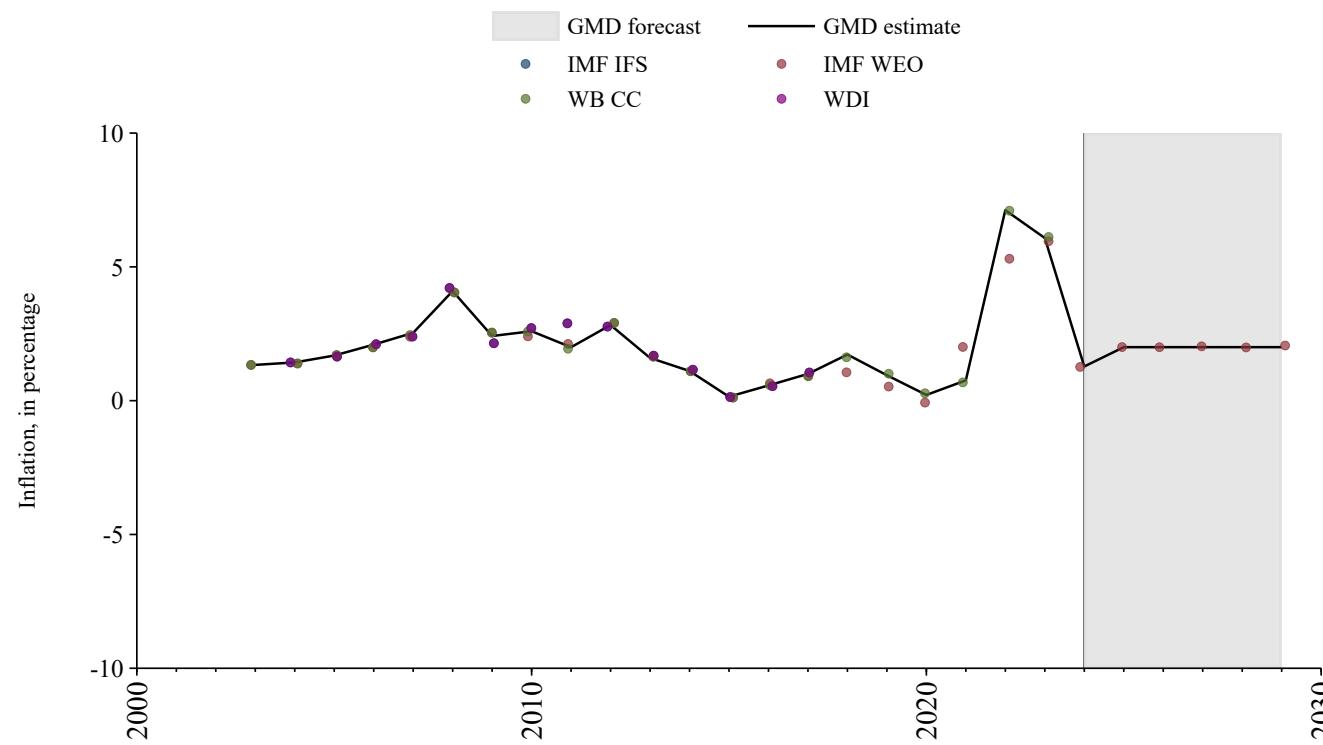
## Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



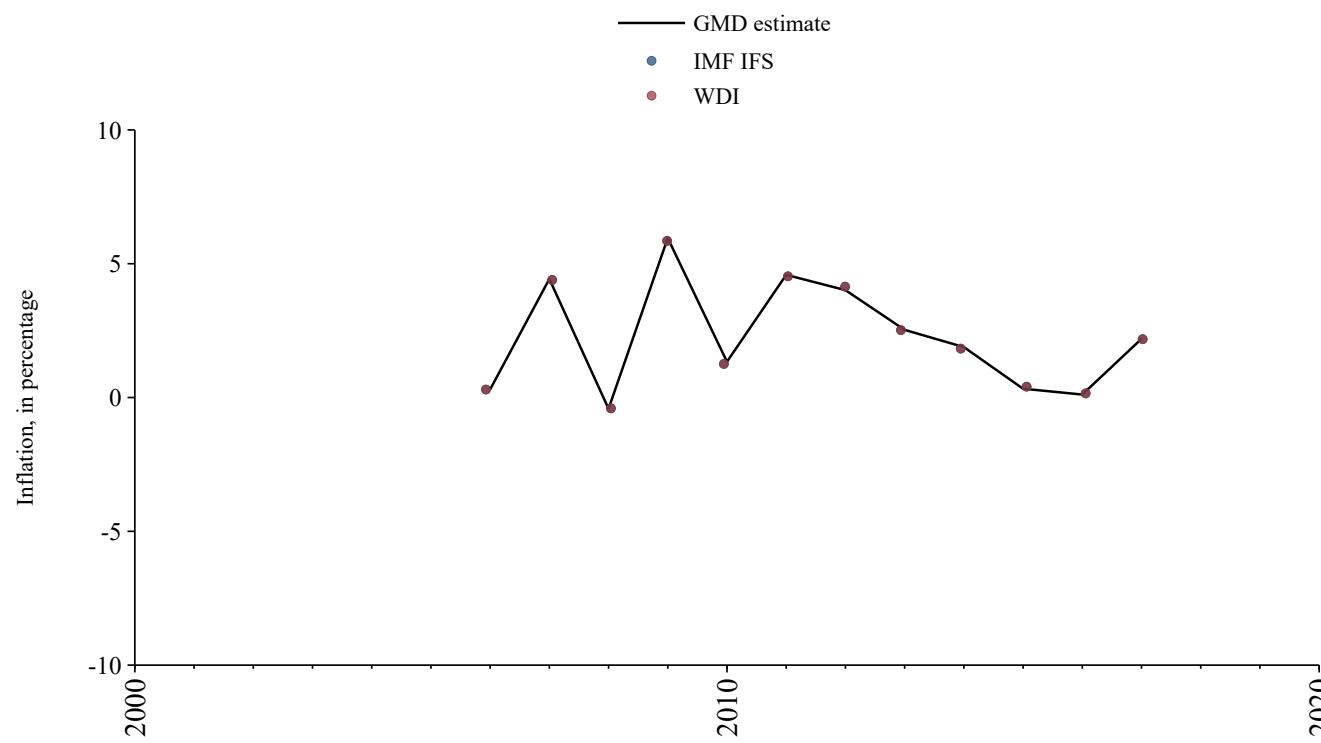
## San Marino

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	2003 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



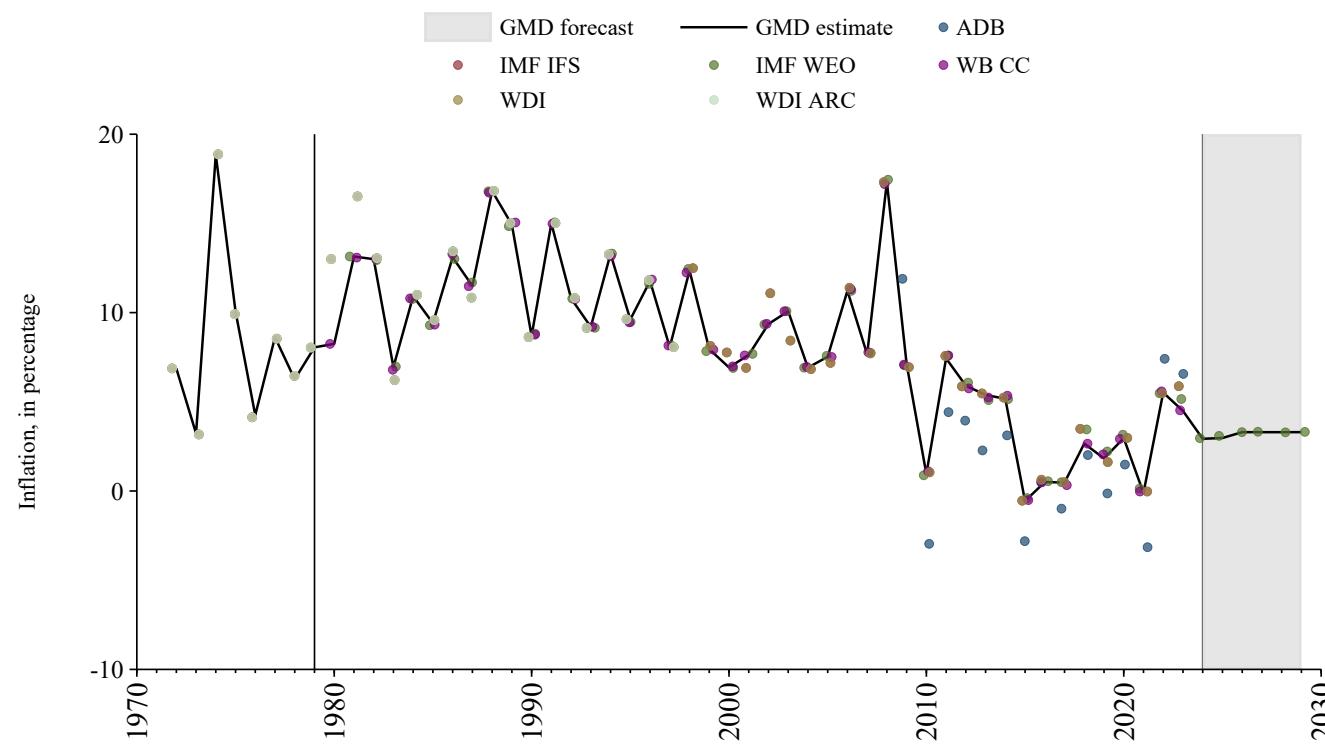
## Sint Maarten

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	2006 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



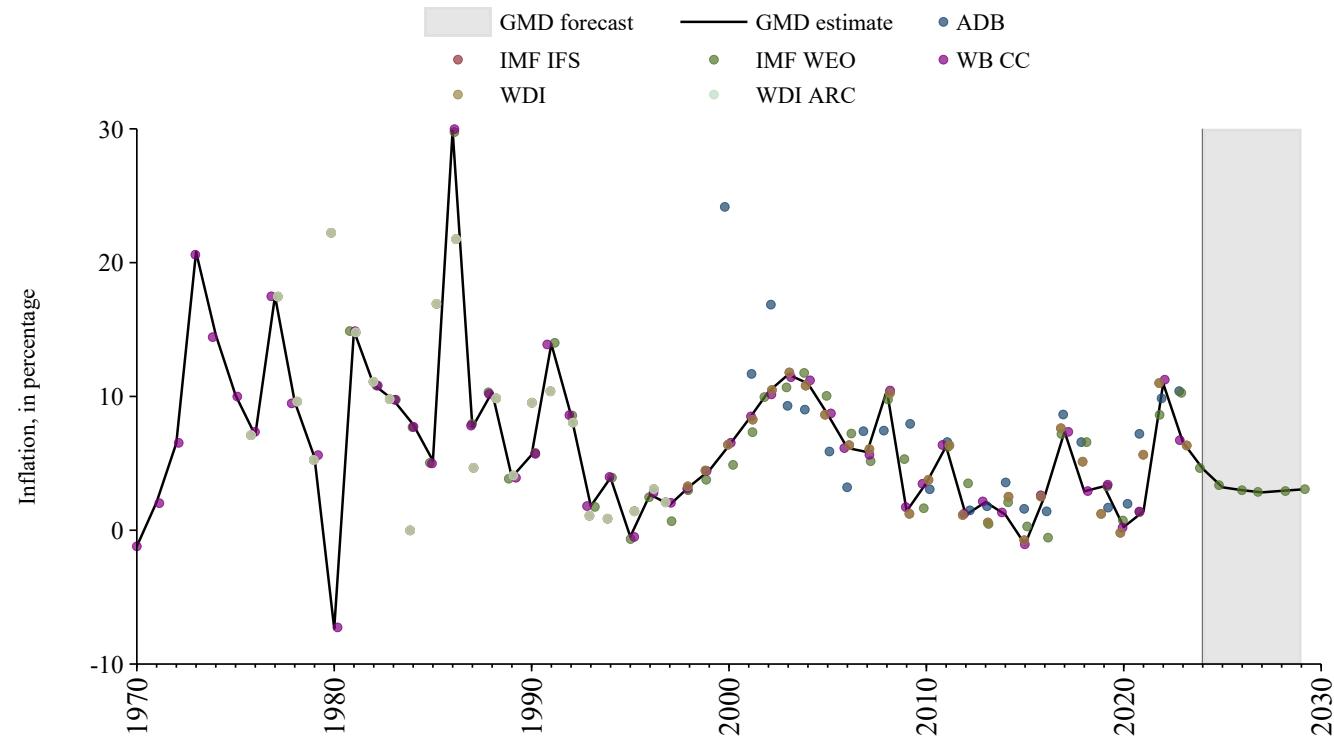
## Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
Ha et al. (2023)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



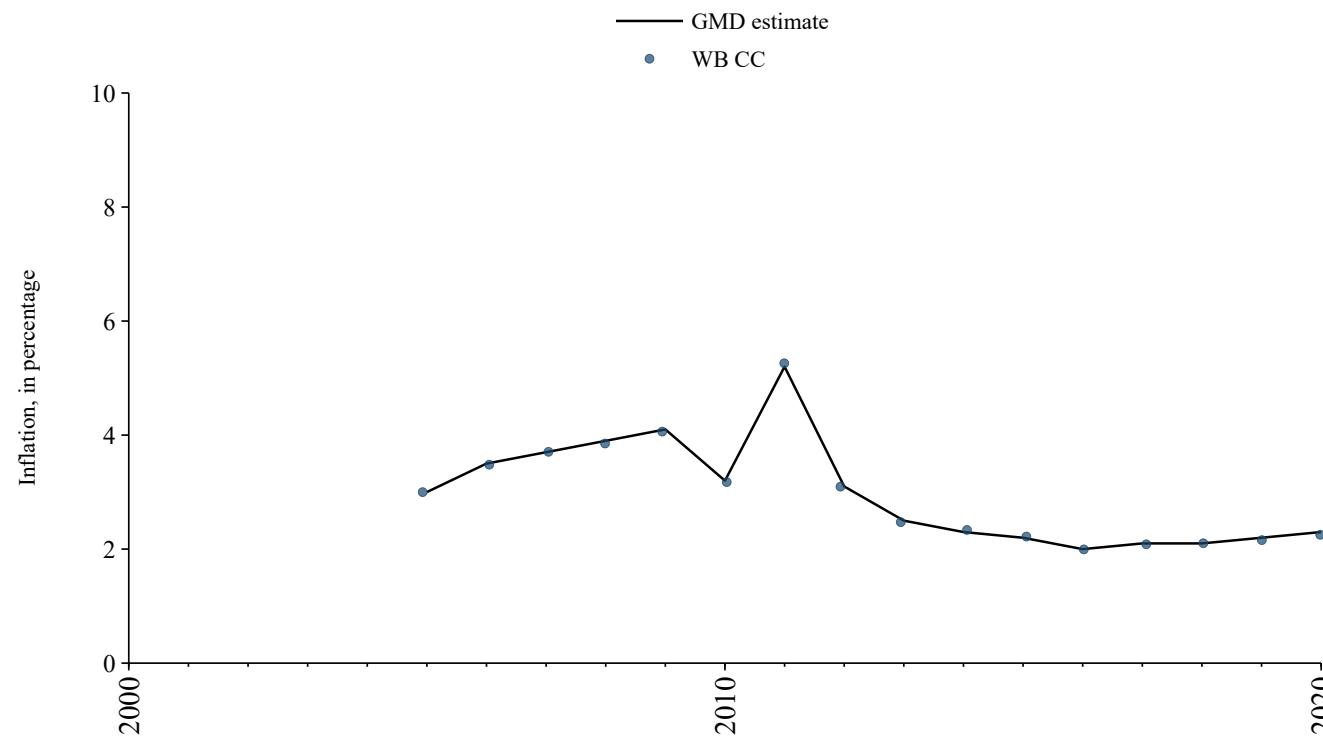
# Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



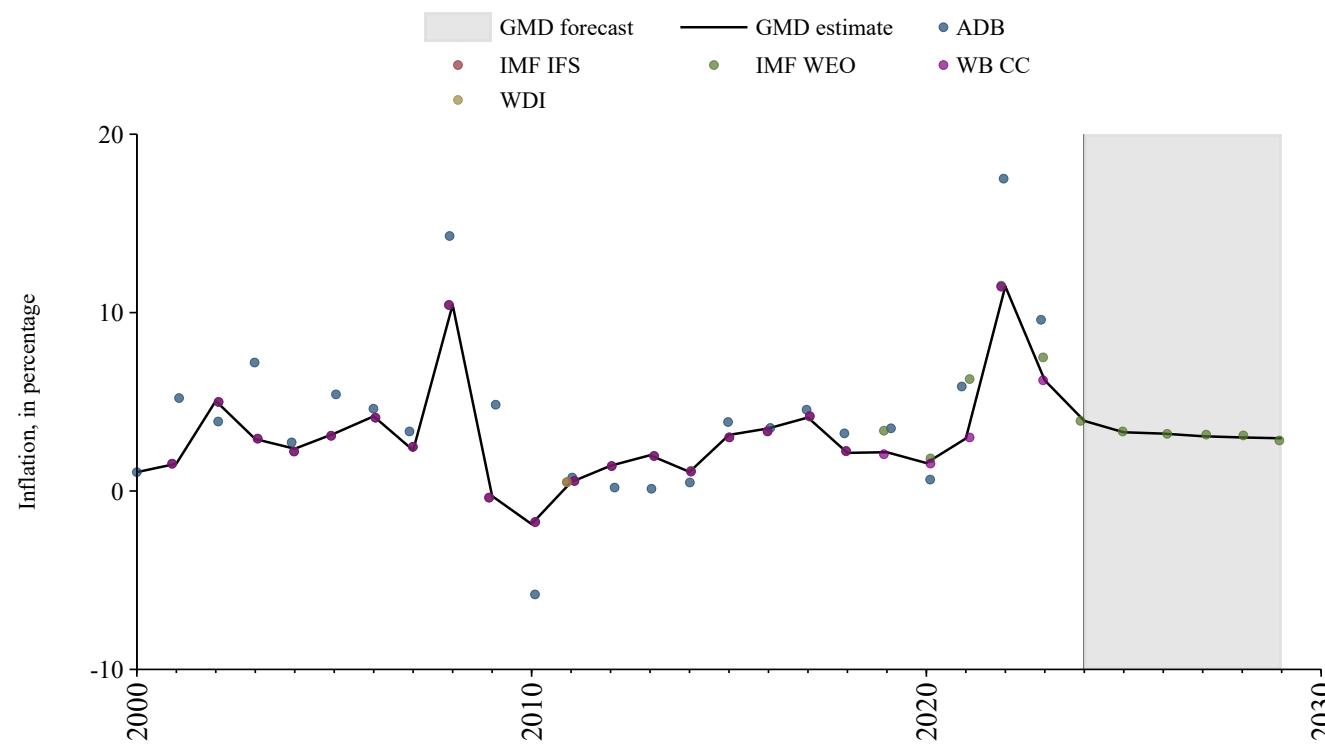
## Turks and Caicos Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	2005 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



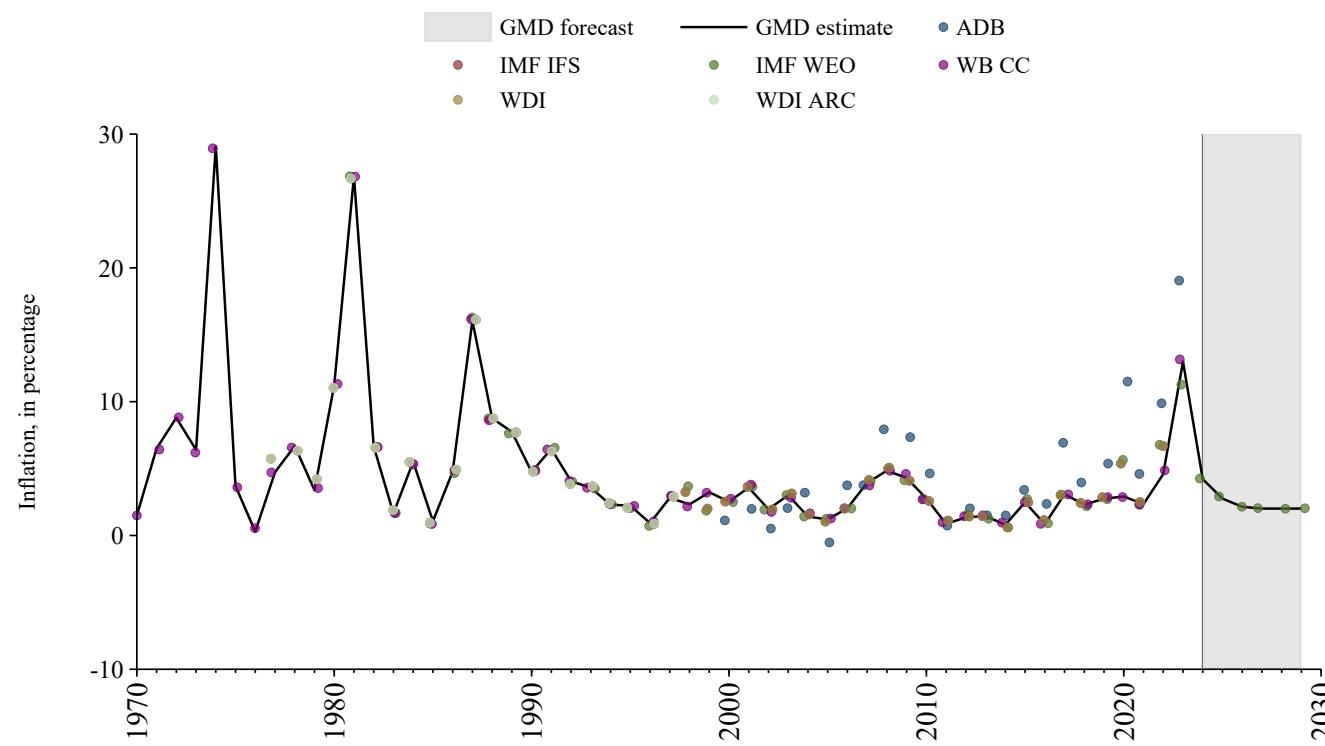
## Tuvalu

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
Ha et al. (2023)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



# Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



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