

## Gross Capital Formation

January 31, 2025

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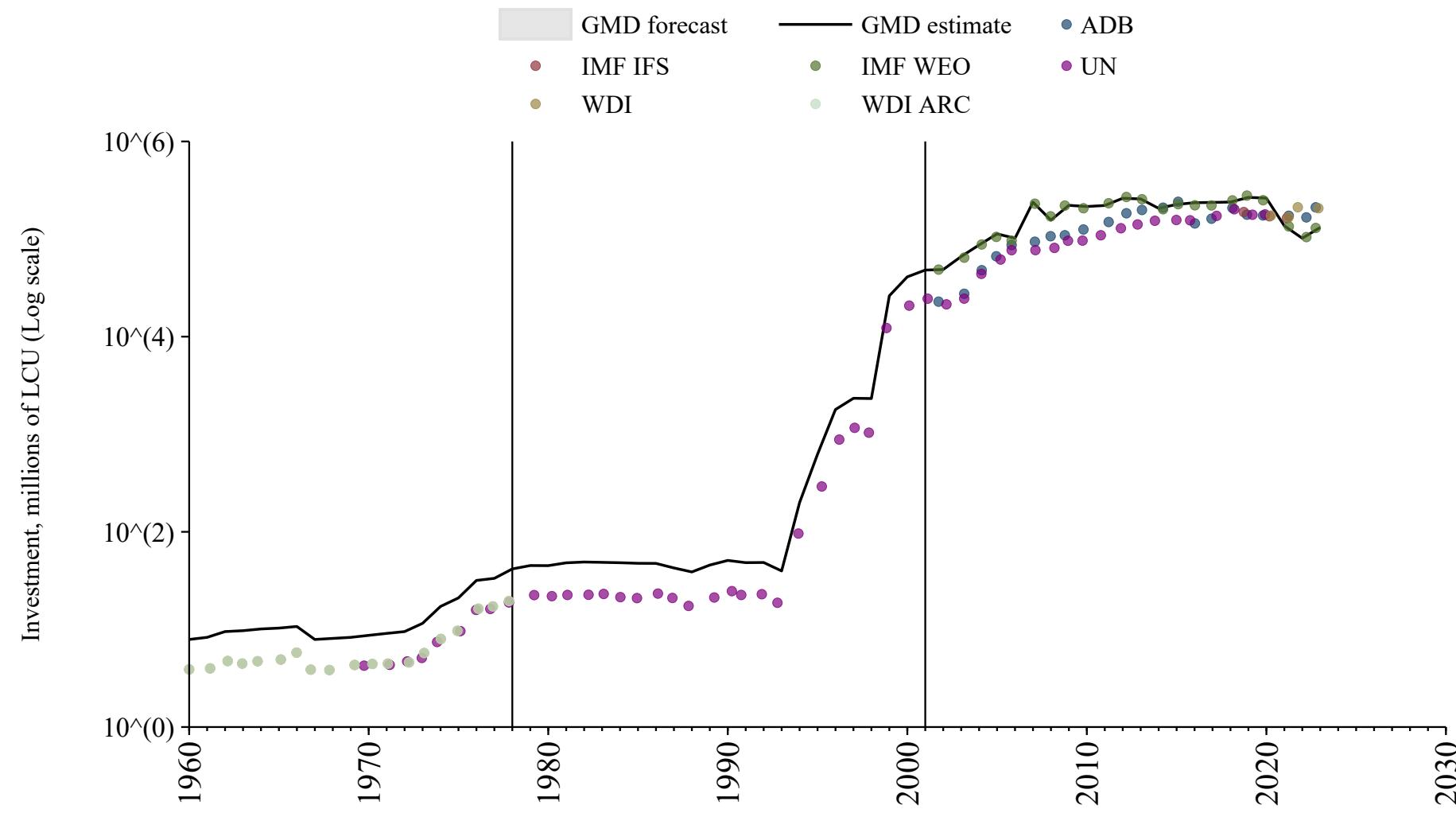
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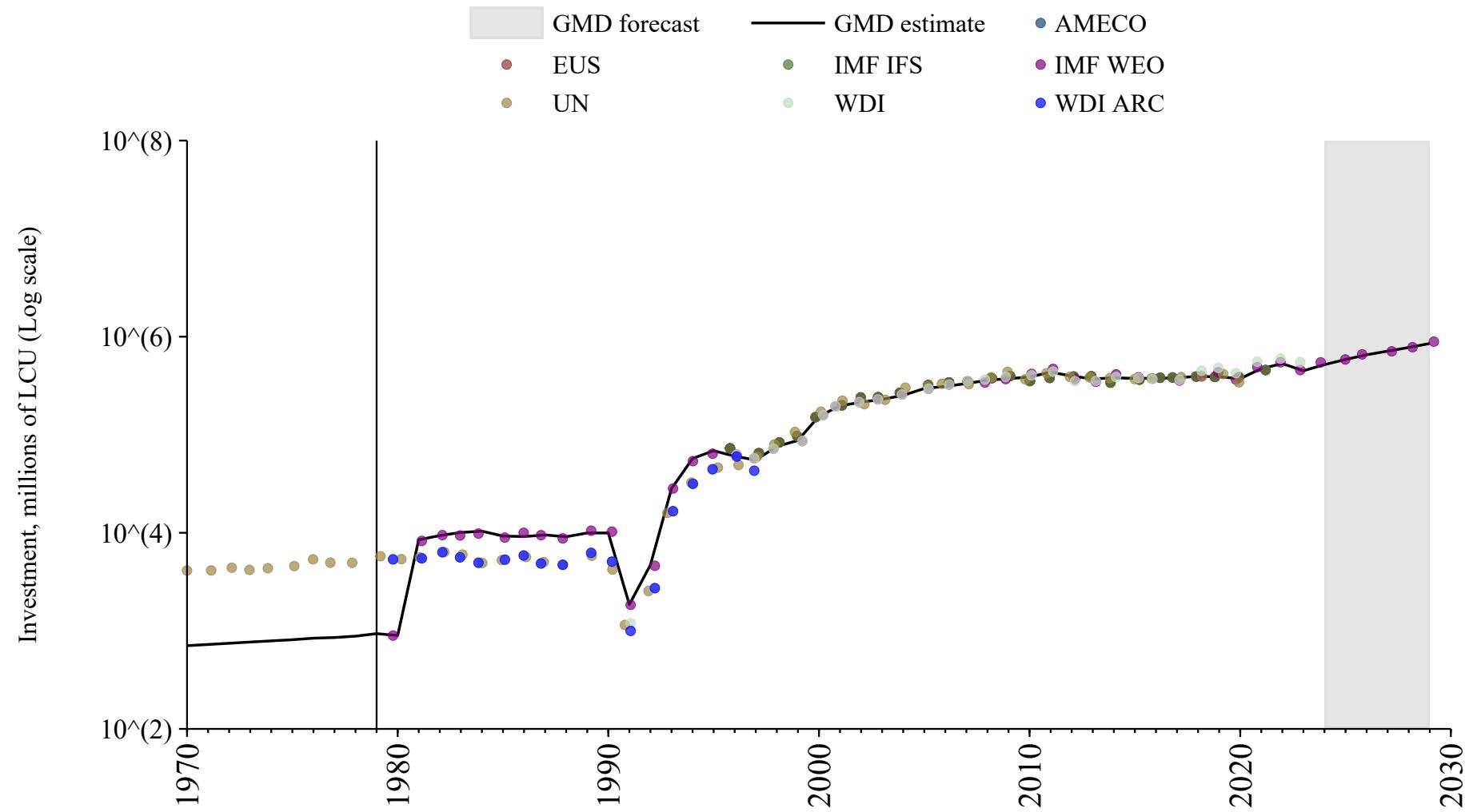
## Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 202.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1979 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 211.8%).
WEO (2024)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



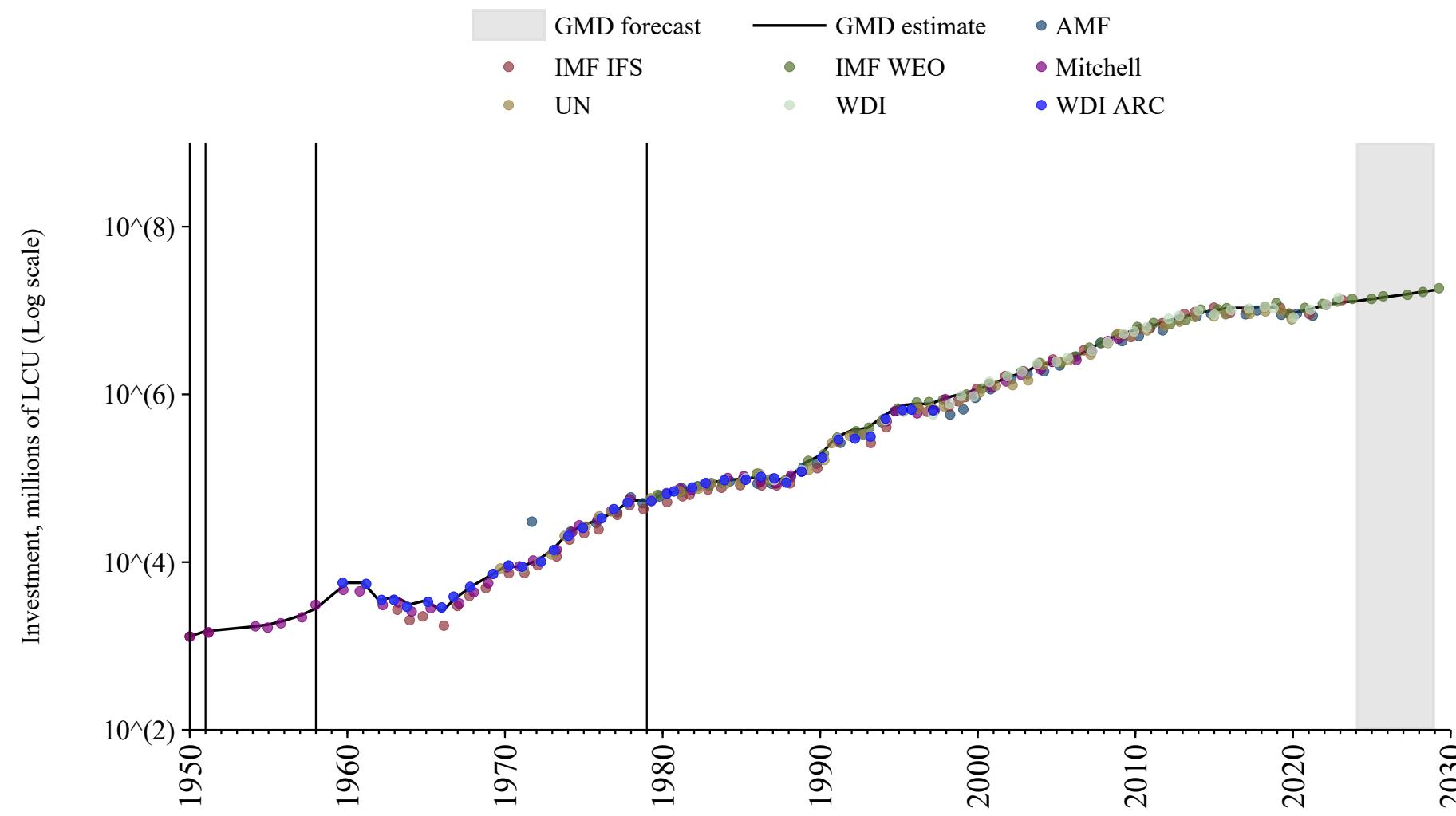
## Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 17.1%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



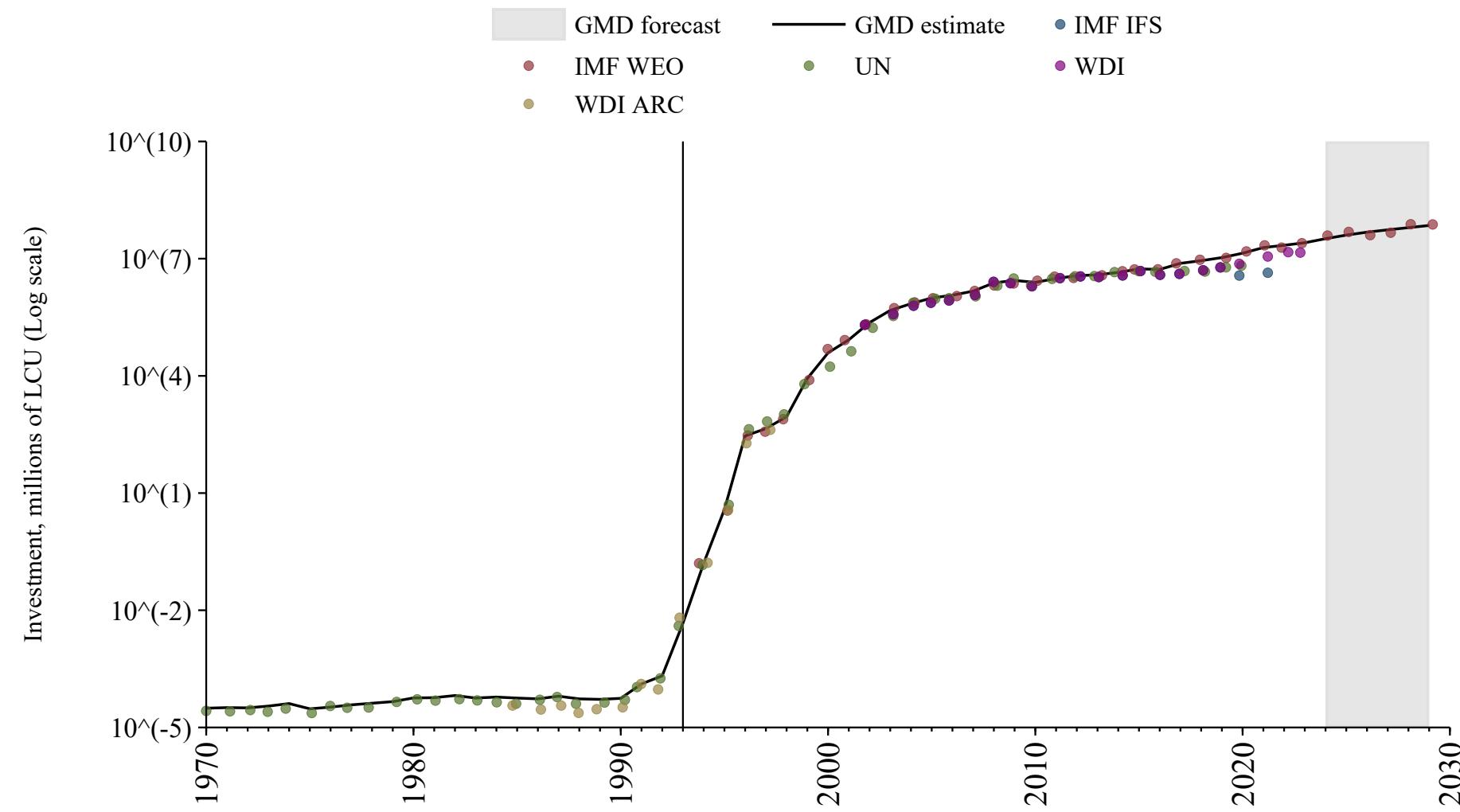
## Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 100.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 100.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1959 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



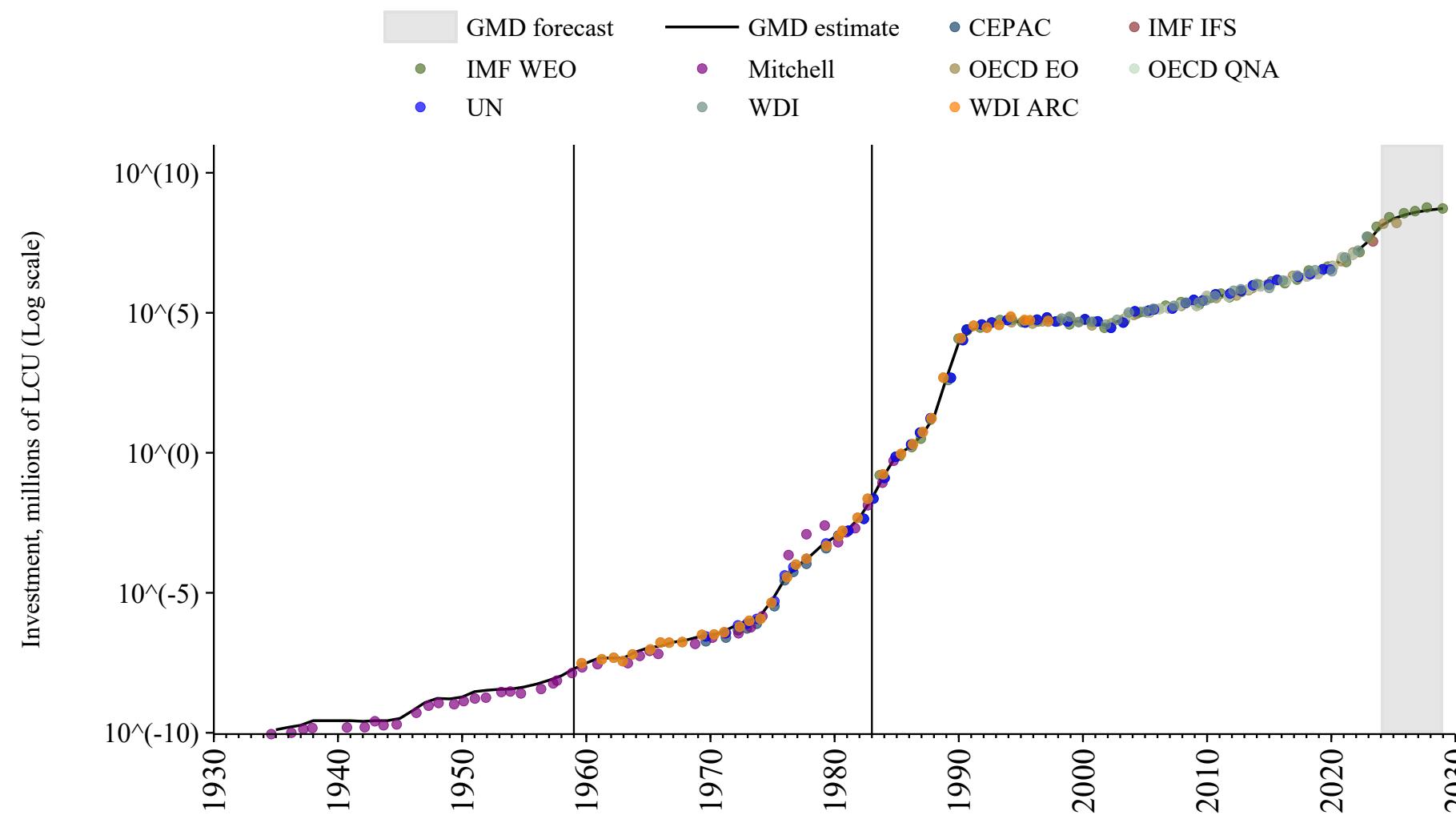
## Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 116.8%).
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



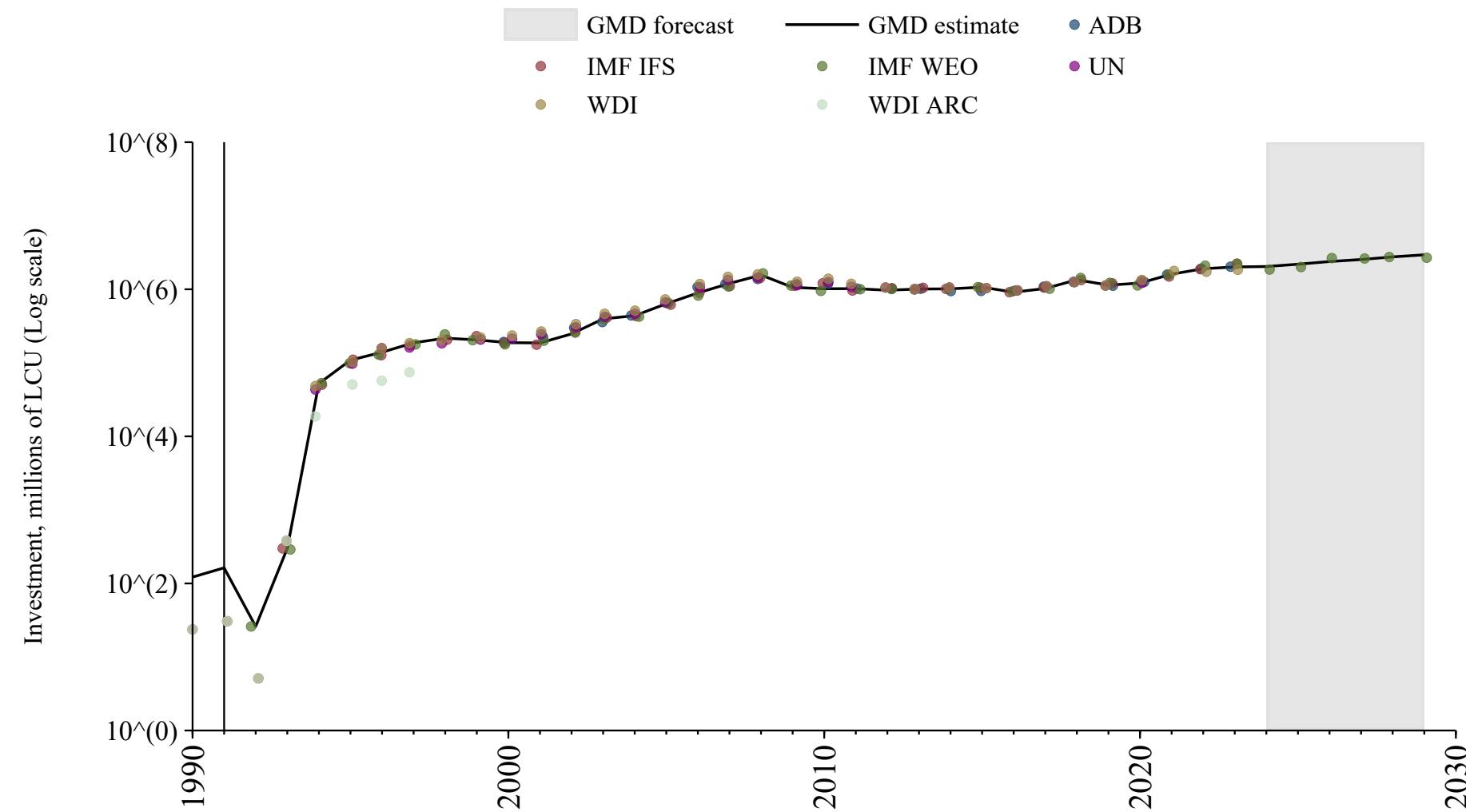
## Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1935 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 143%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 100.9%).
WEO (2024)	1984 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



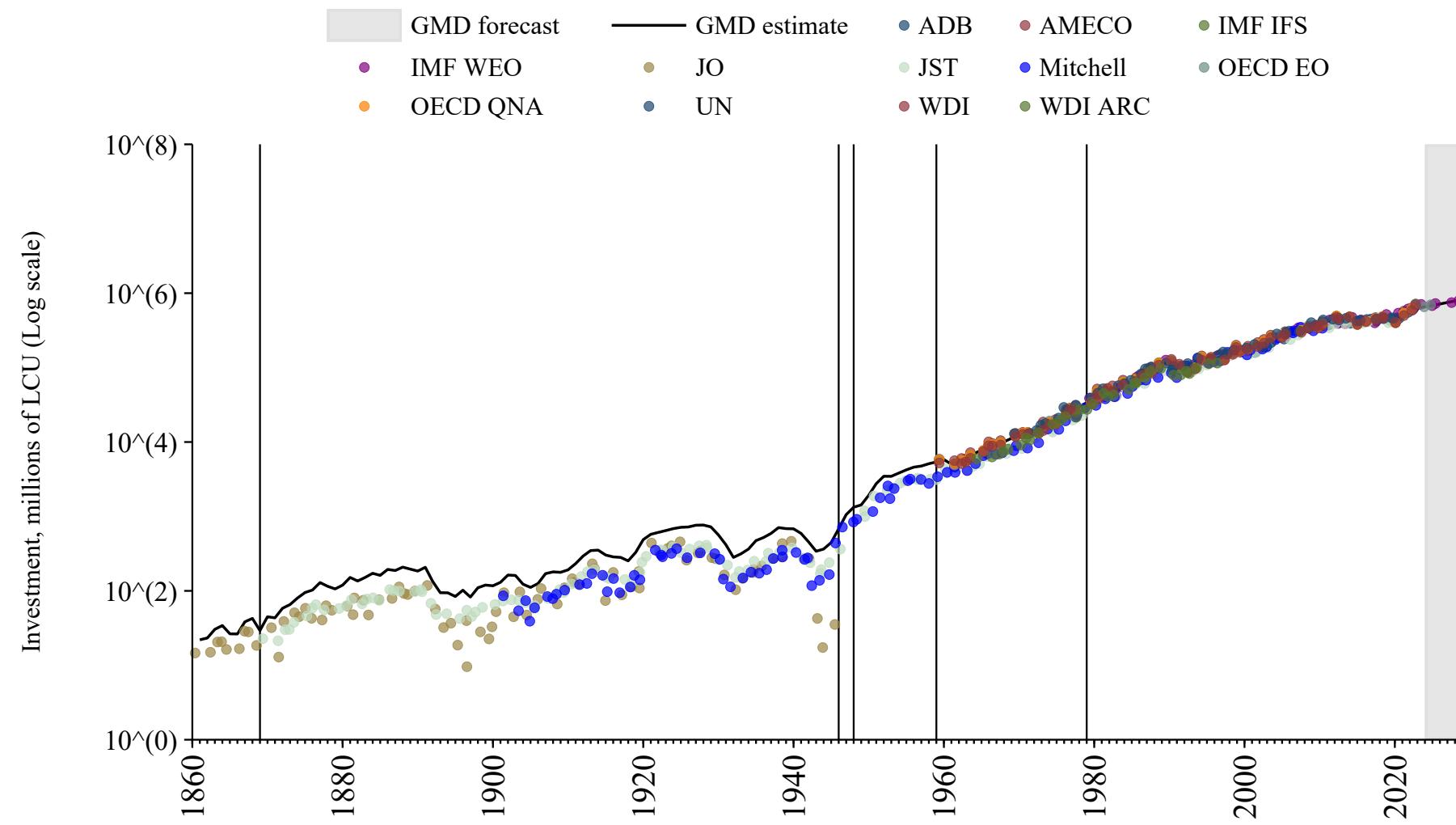
## Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 514.4%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



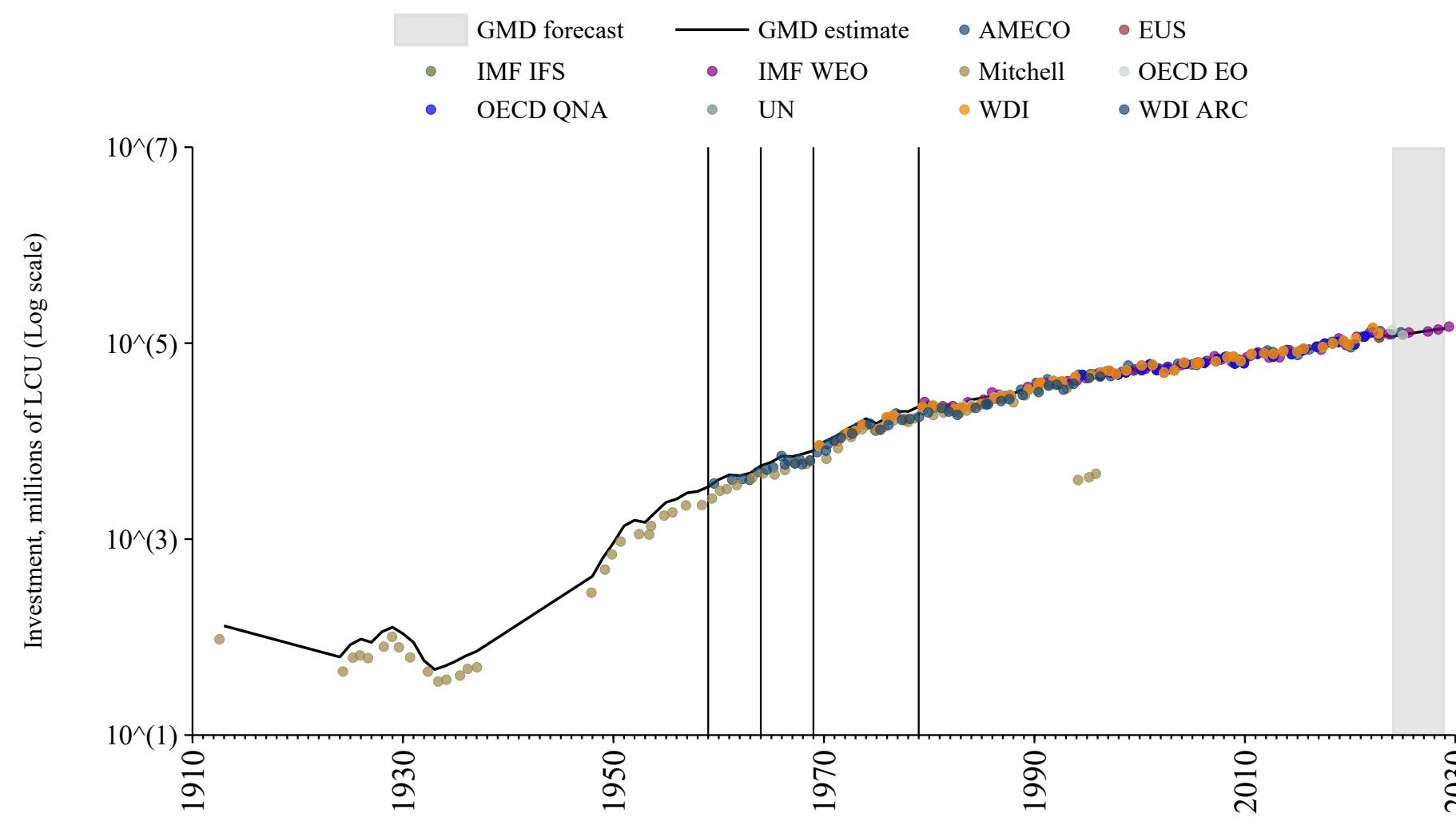
## Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Jones and Obstfeld (1997)</a>	1861 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 150.3%)
<a href="#">Jordà et al. (2017)</a>	1870 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 196.7%)
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1947 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949: (ratio = 158.3%)
<a href="#">Jordà et al. (2017)</a>	1949 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 153%).
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.7%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



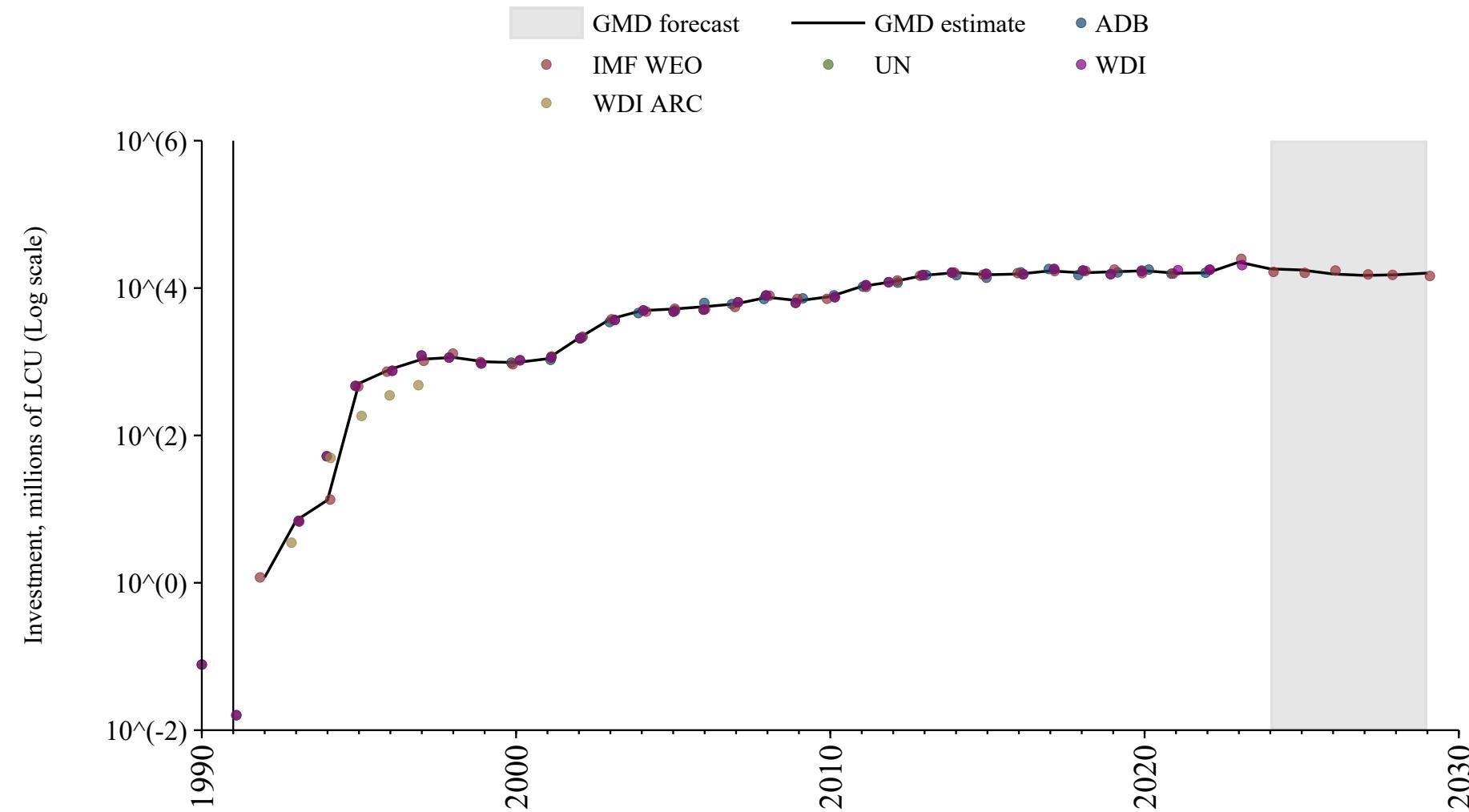
## Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1913 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 136.9%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 109.3%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 118.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 110.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



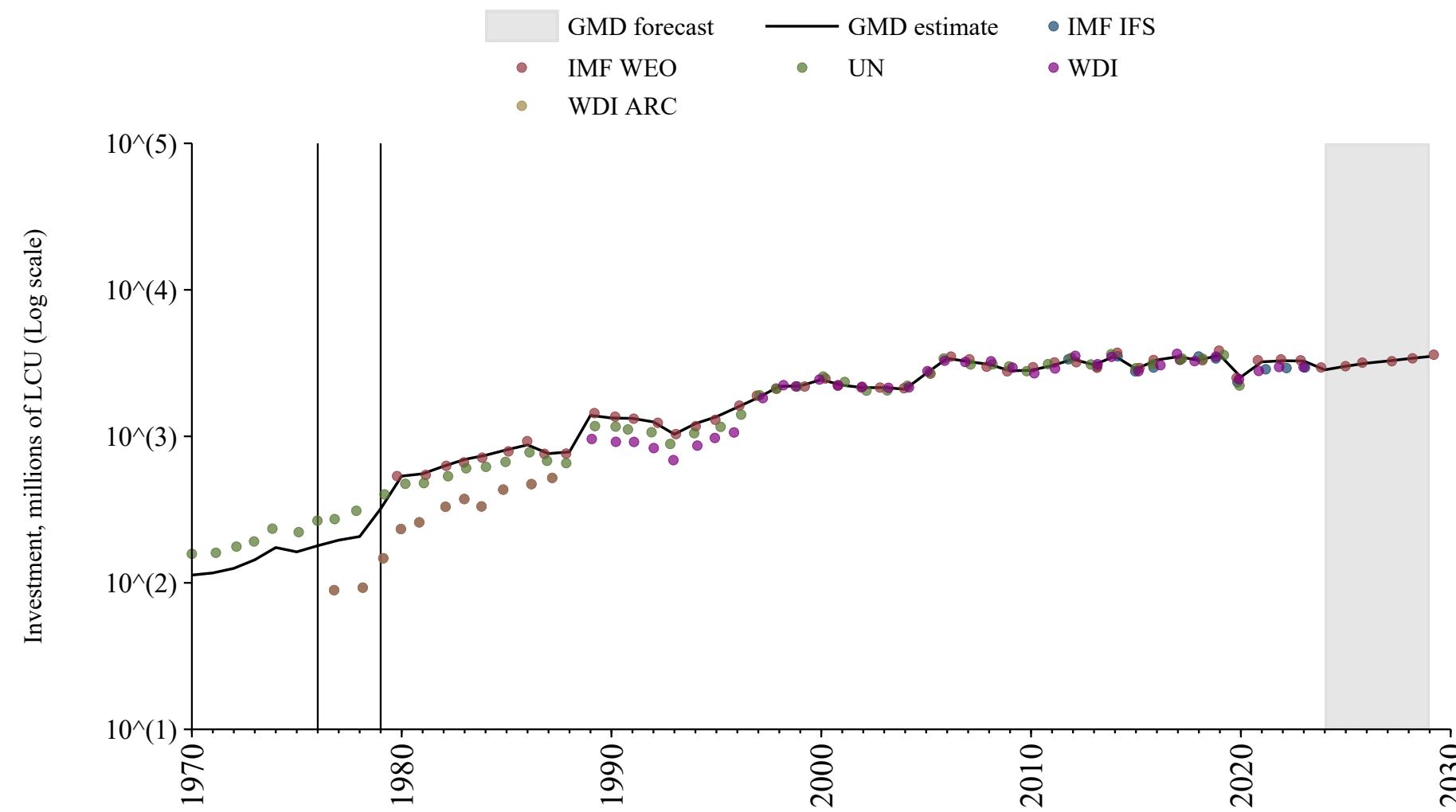
## Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = -3550.1%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



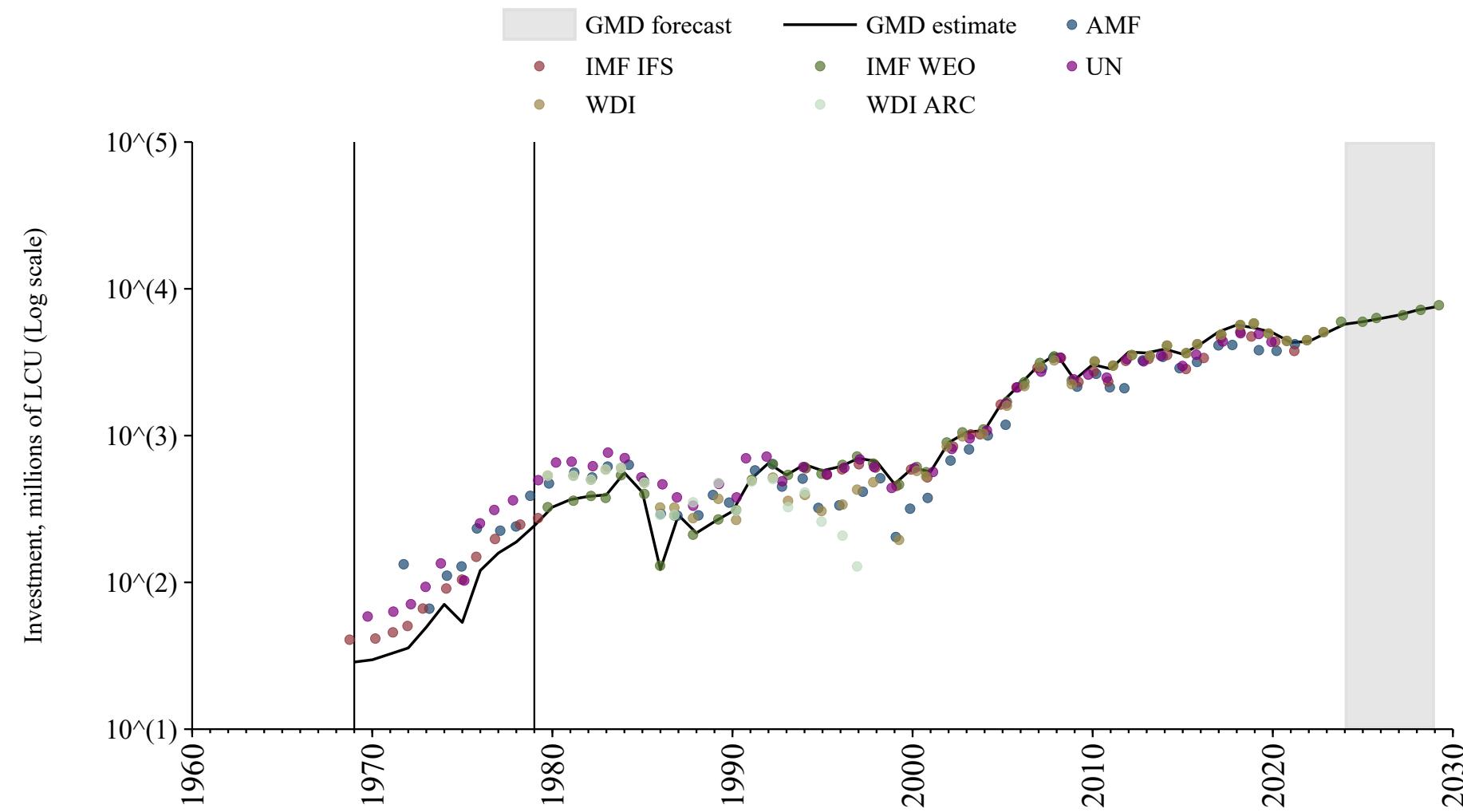
## Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 71.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1977 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 219.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



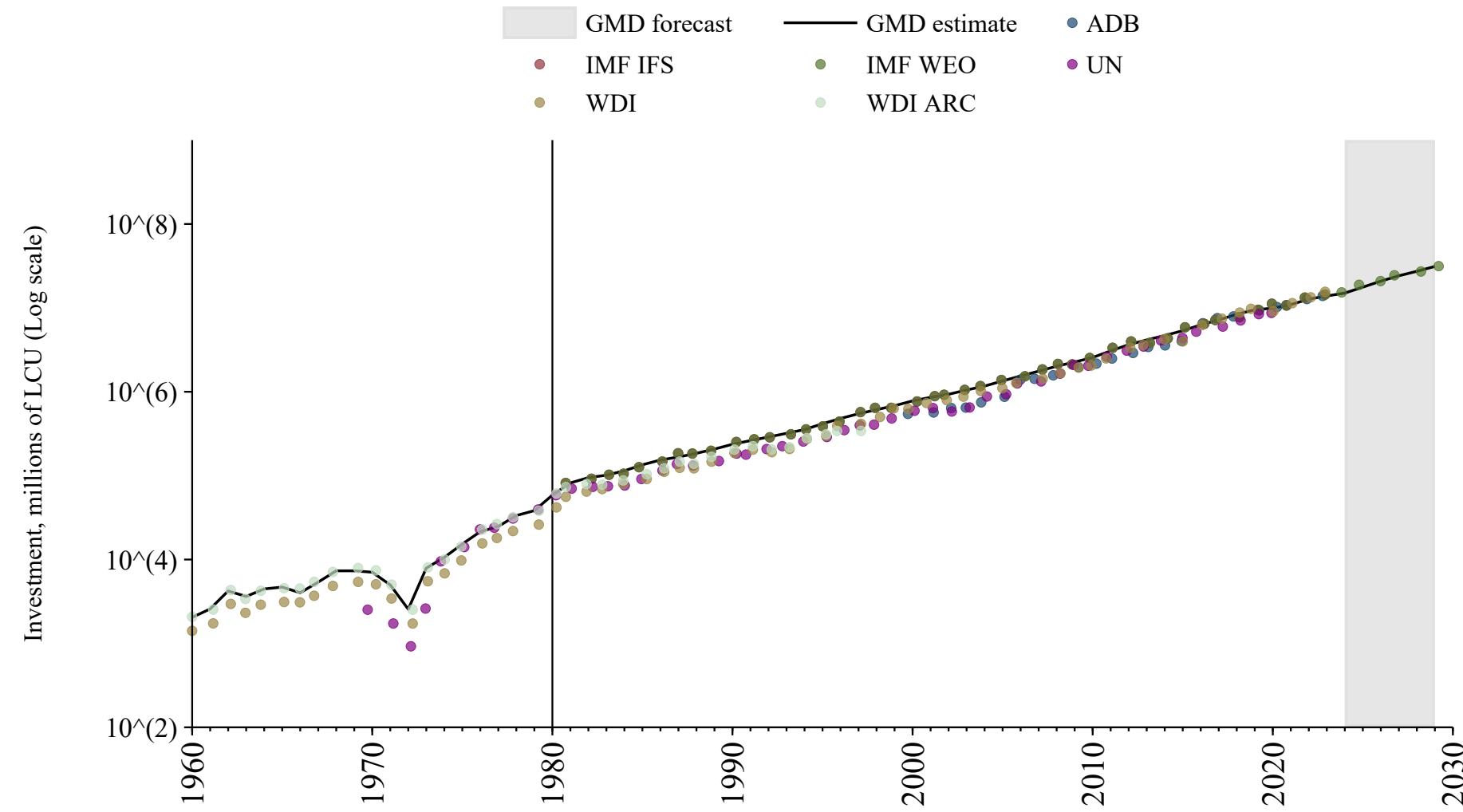
# Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 70.4%)
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 50.6%)
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



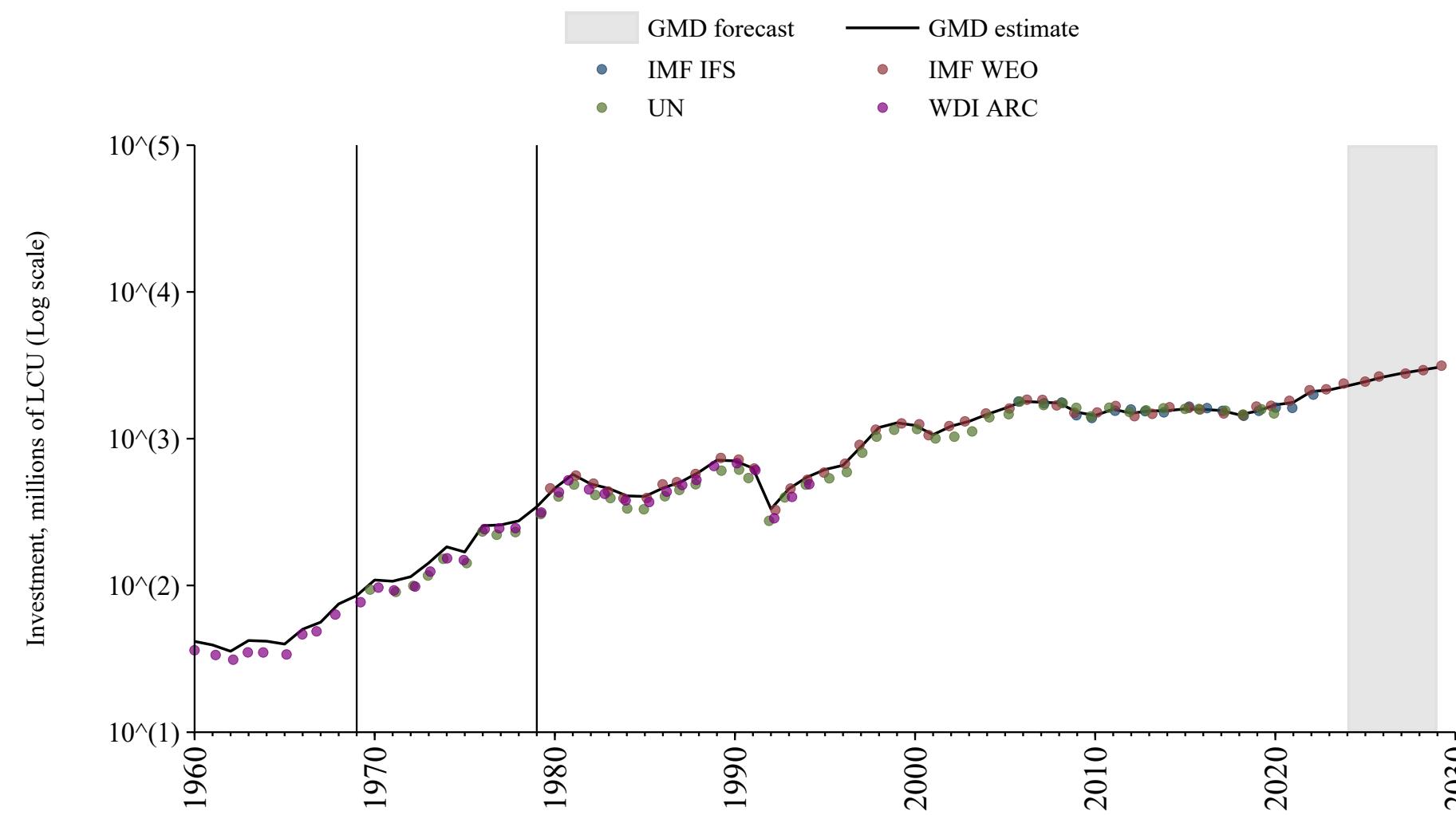
## Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 144.3%).
WEO (2024)	1981 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



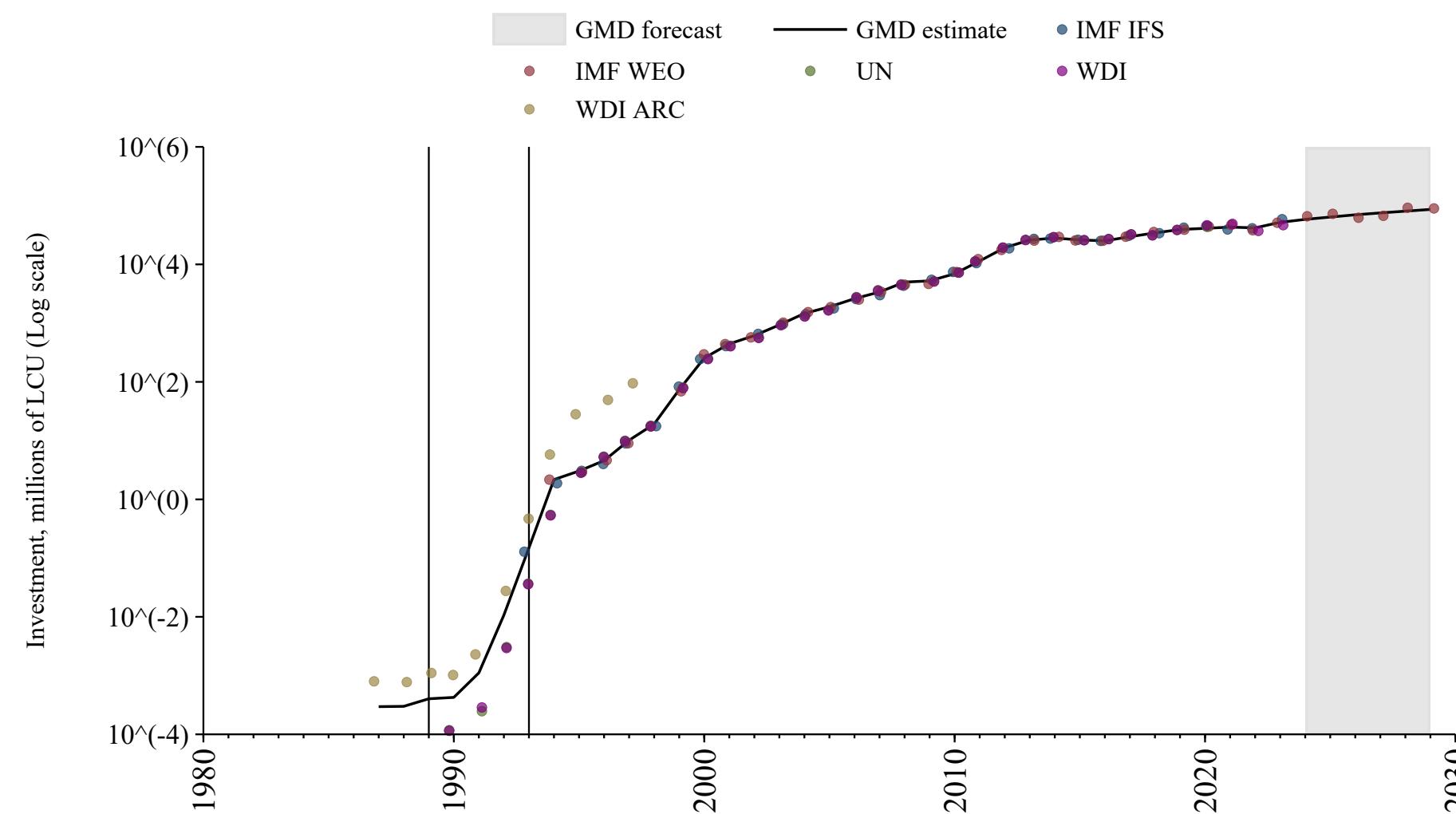
## Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 114.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 116.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



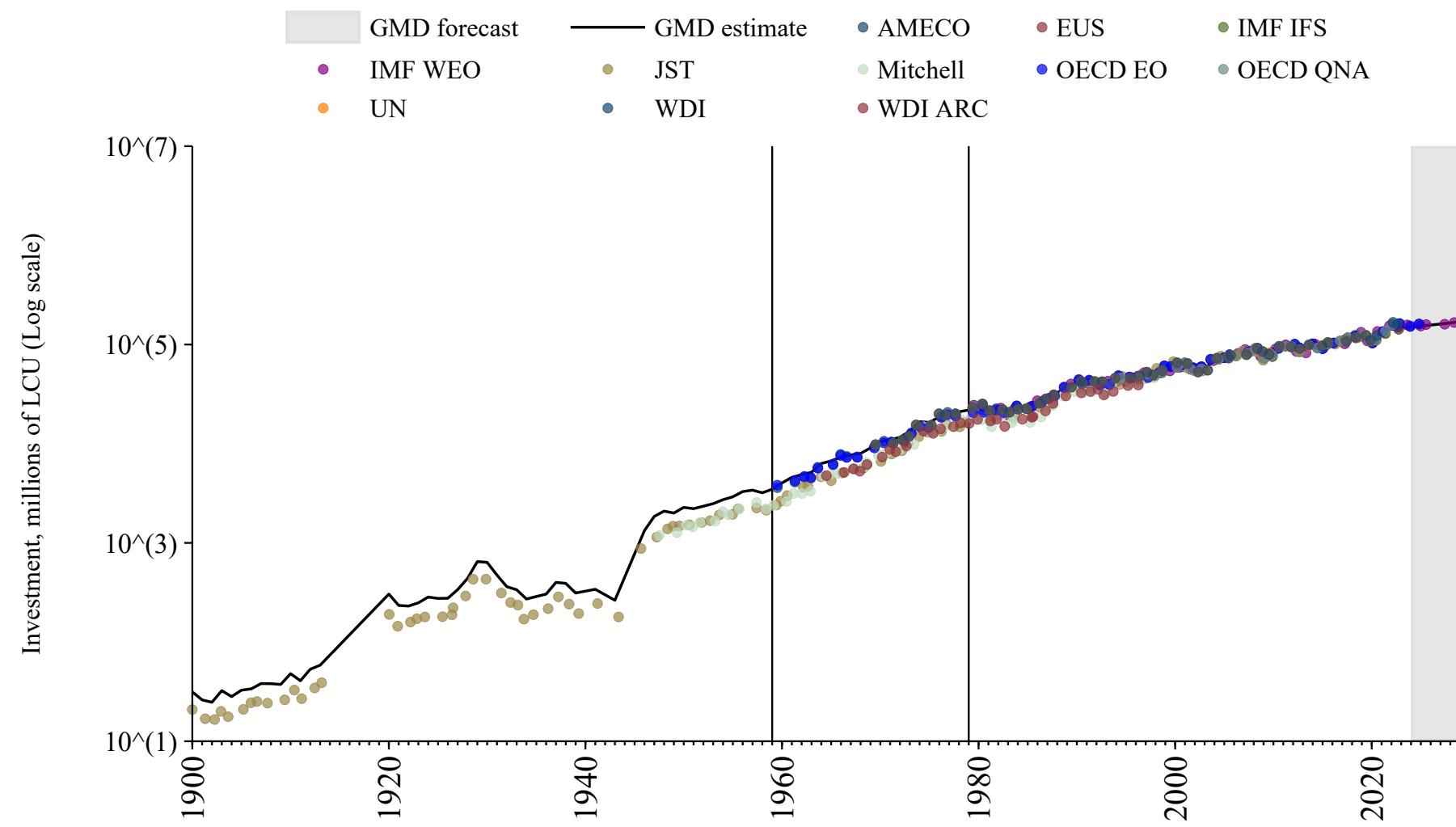
## Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 37%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 370.5%).
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



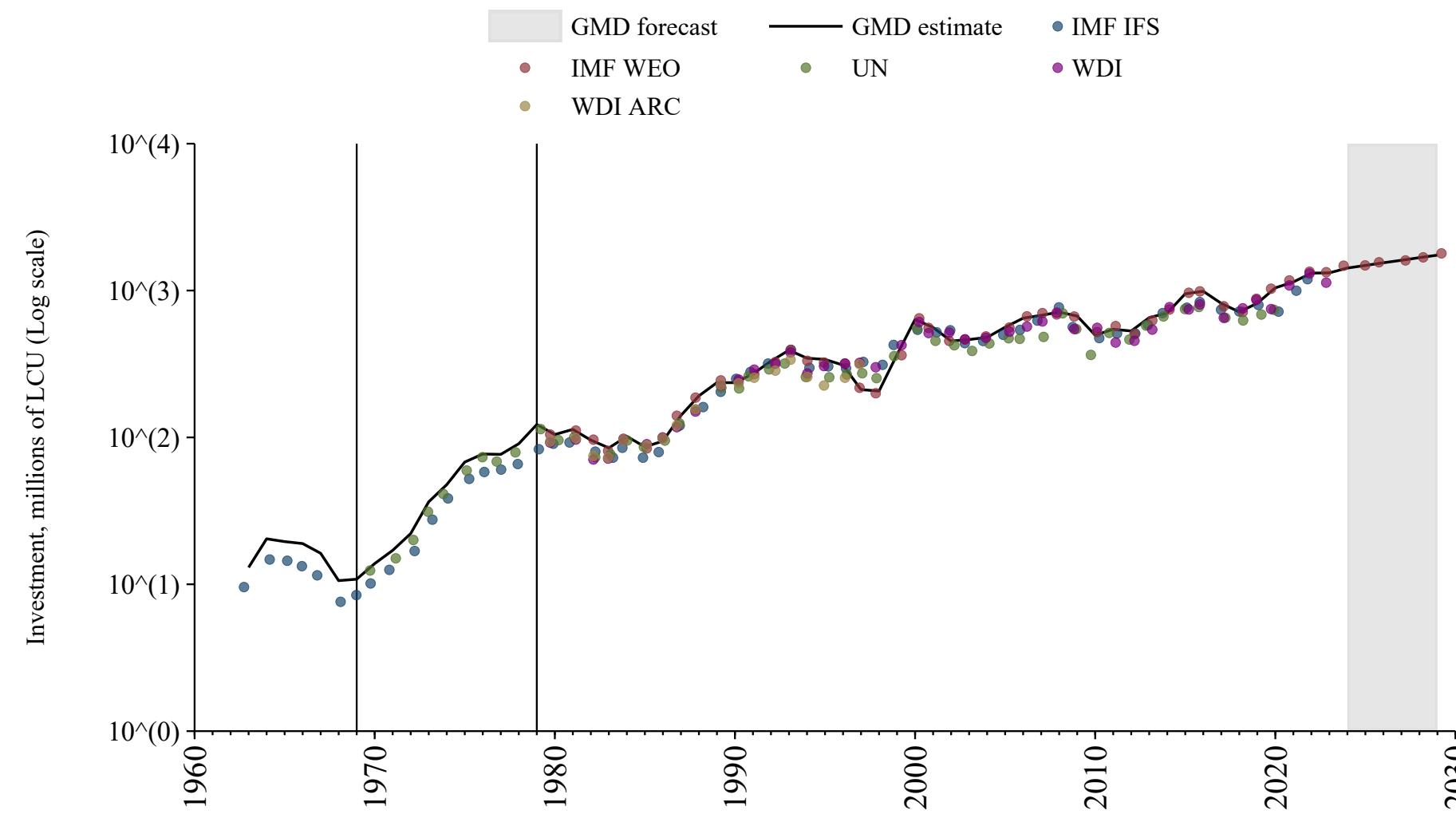
## Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1900 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 150.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 105.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



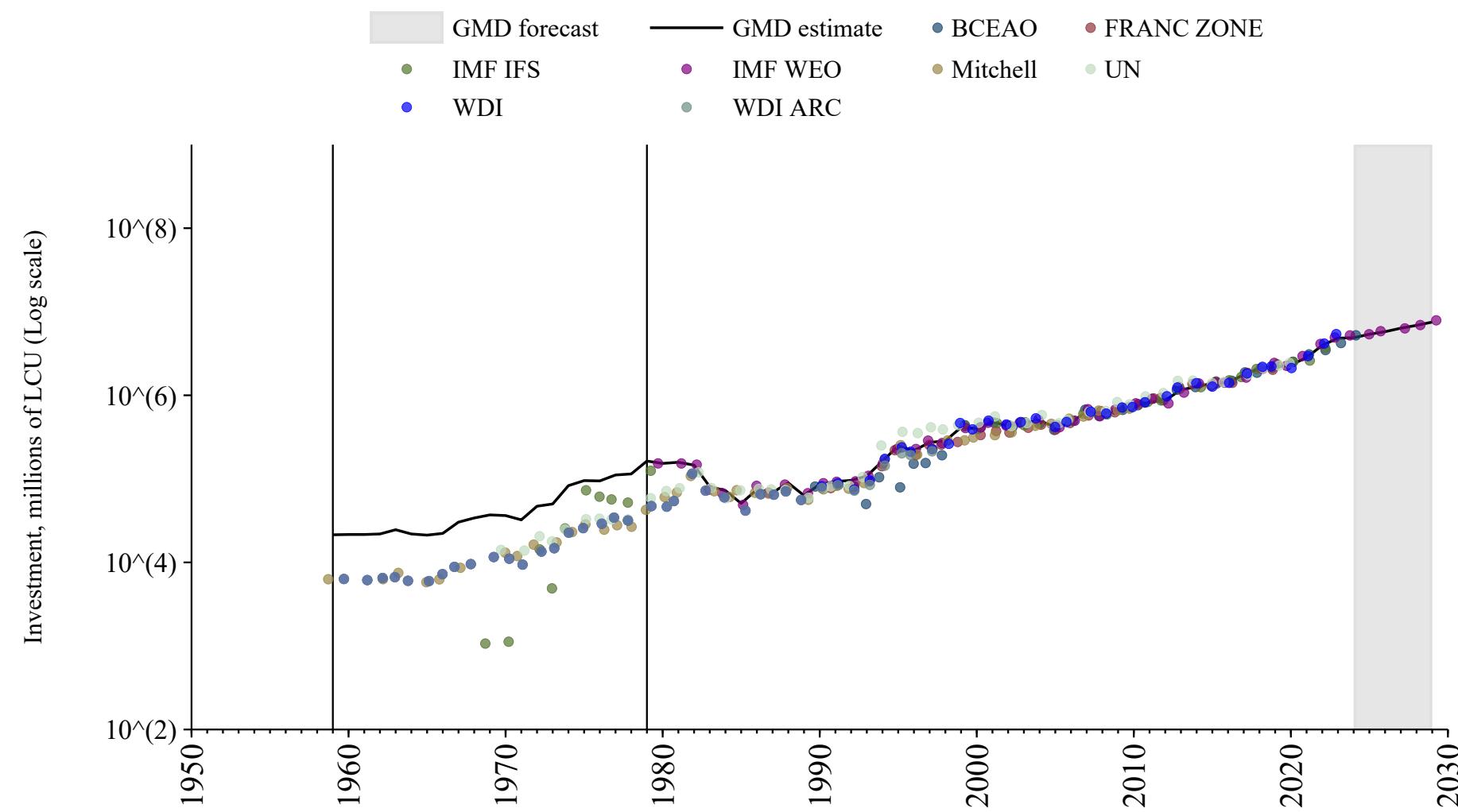
## Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 136%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 111.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



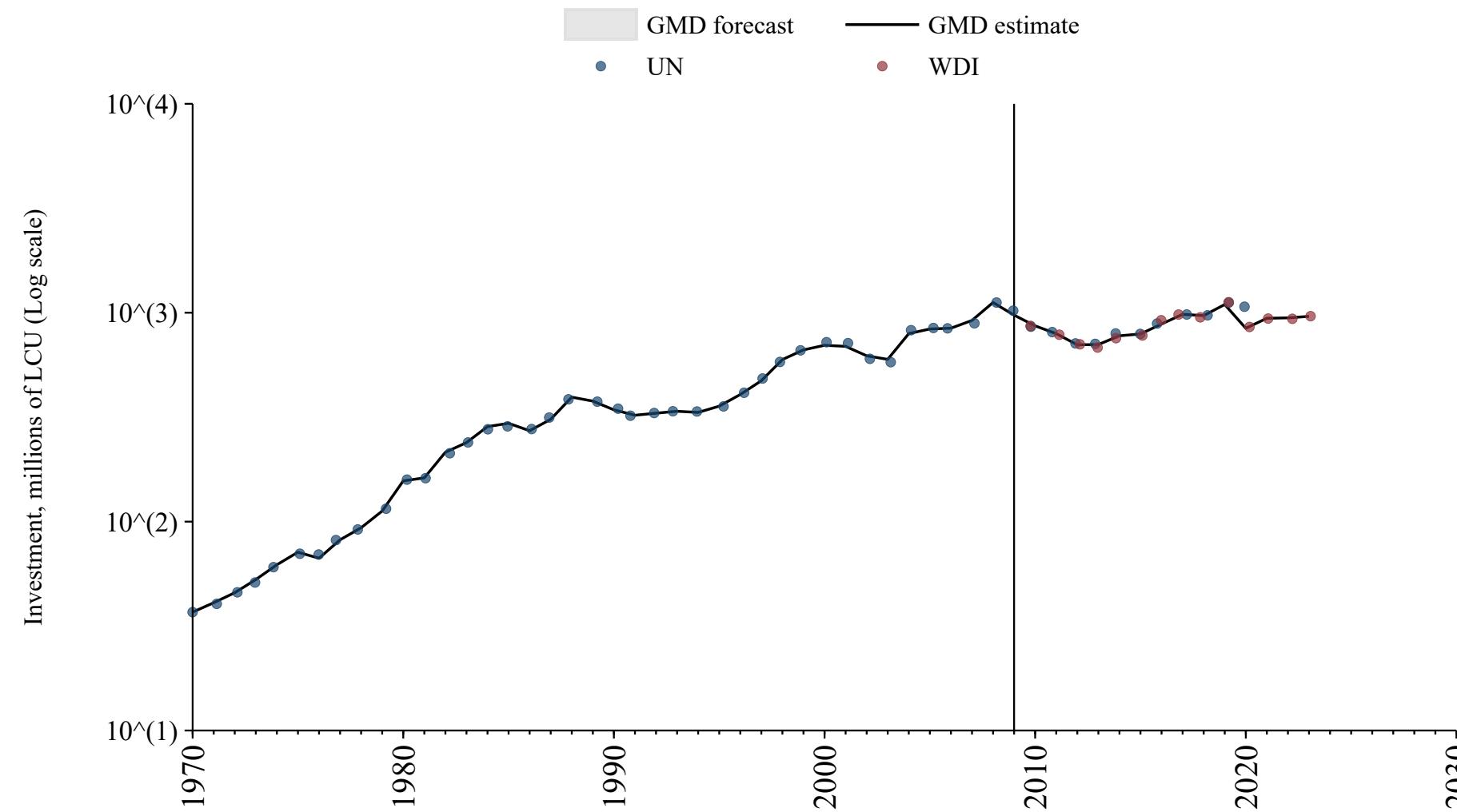
## Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 339.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 340.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



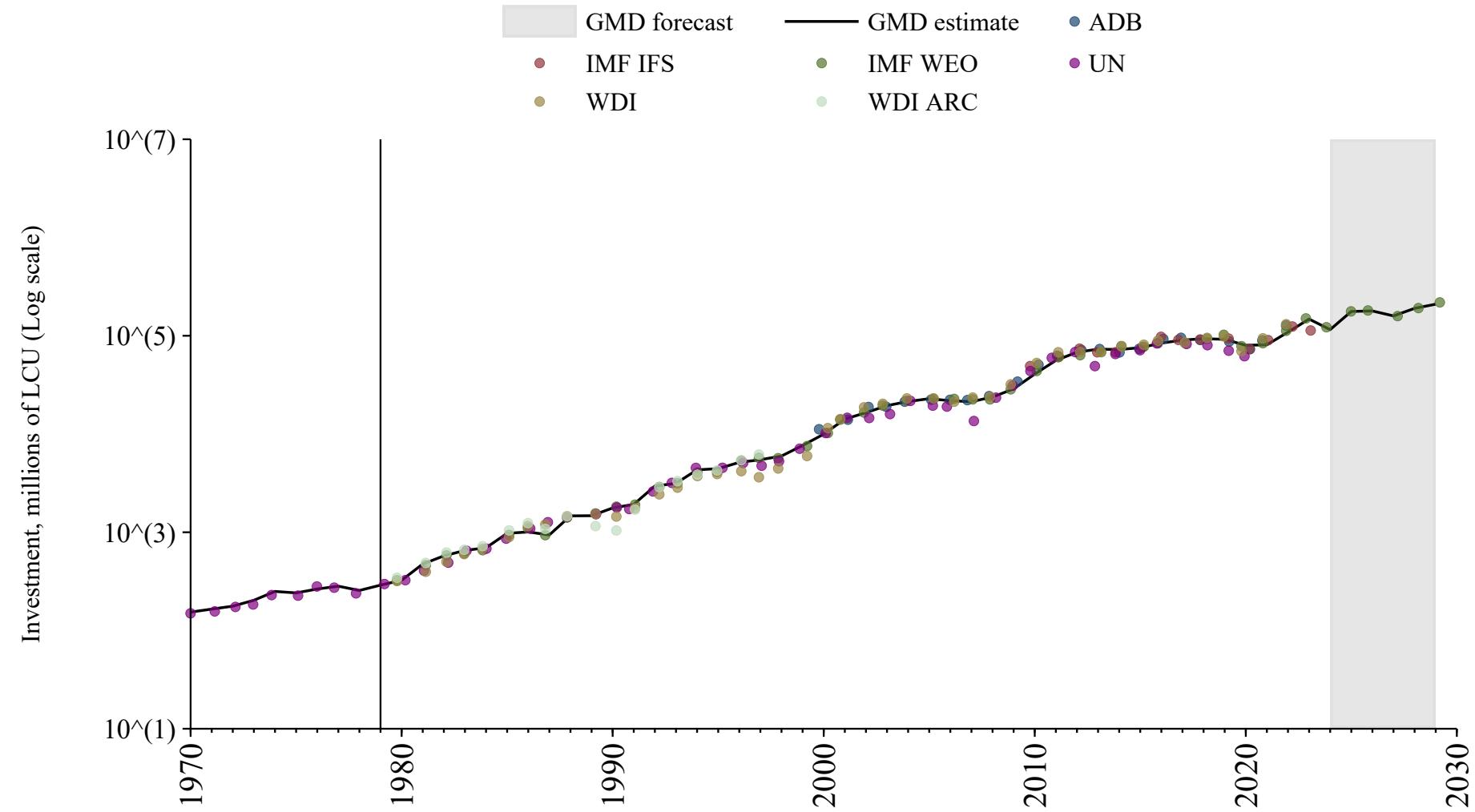
## Bermuda

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



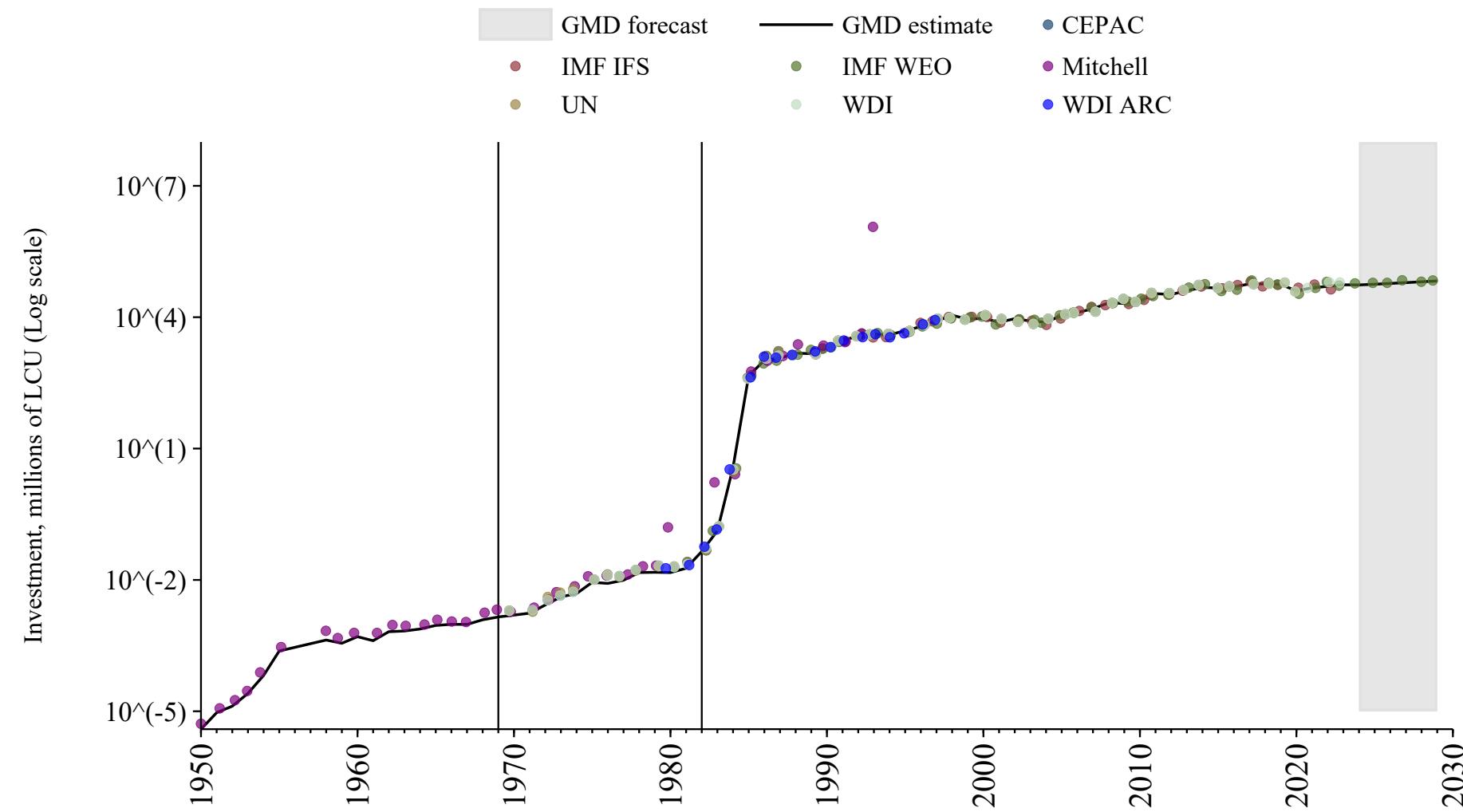
## Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.9%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



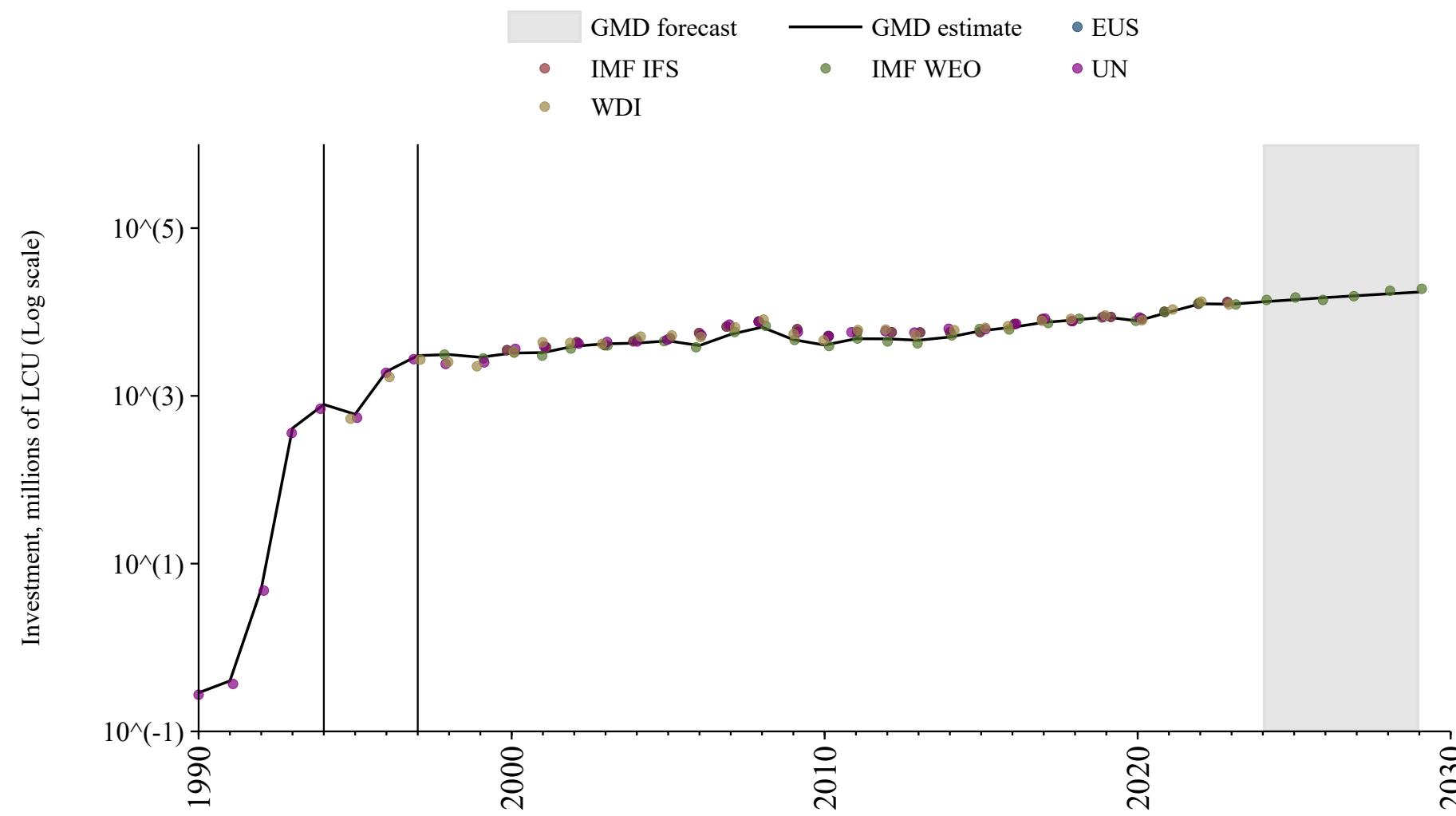
# Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 75.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 79.6%).
WEO (2024)	1983 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



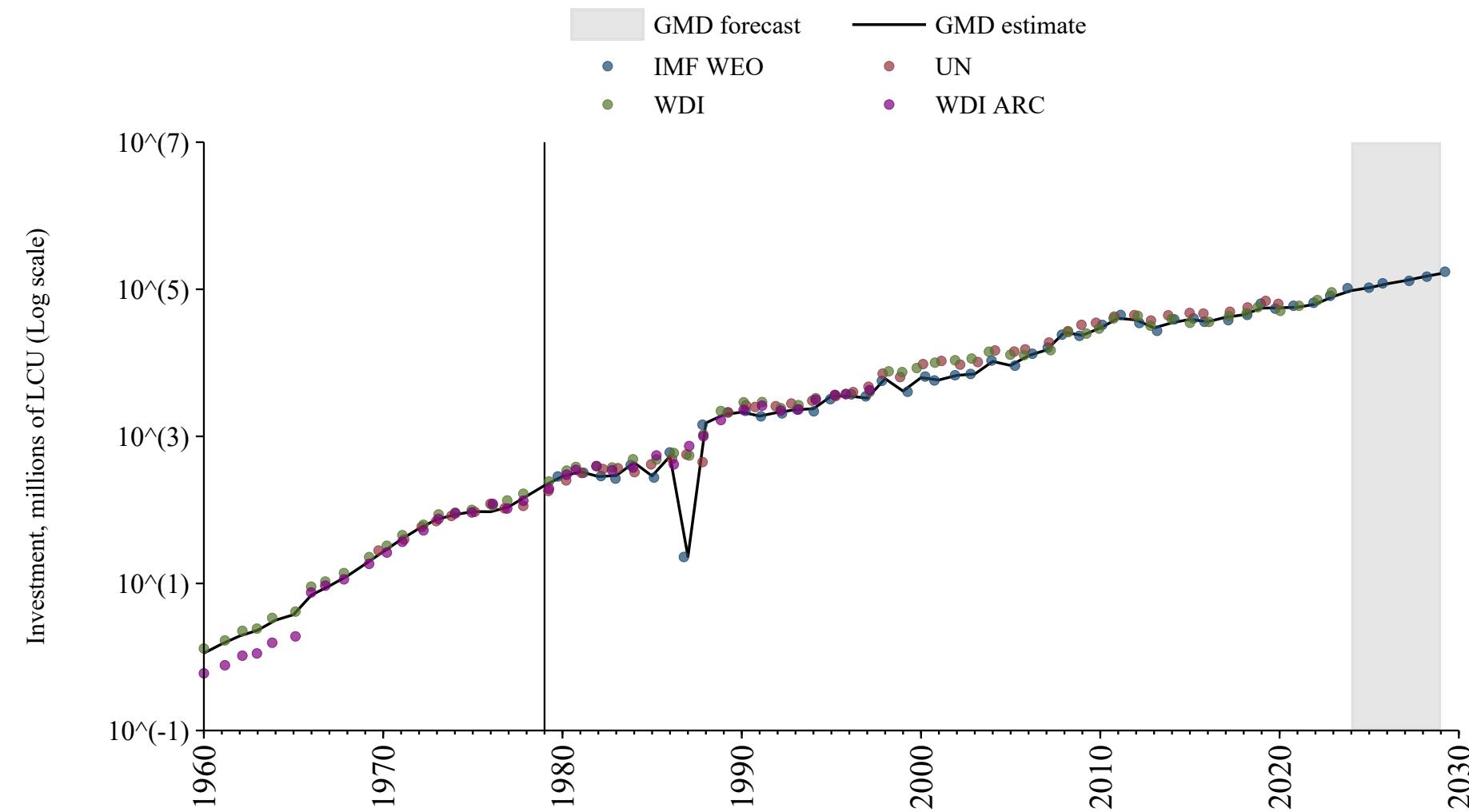
## Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 105.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 113%).
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



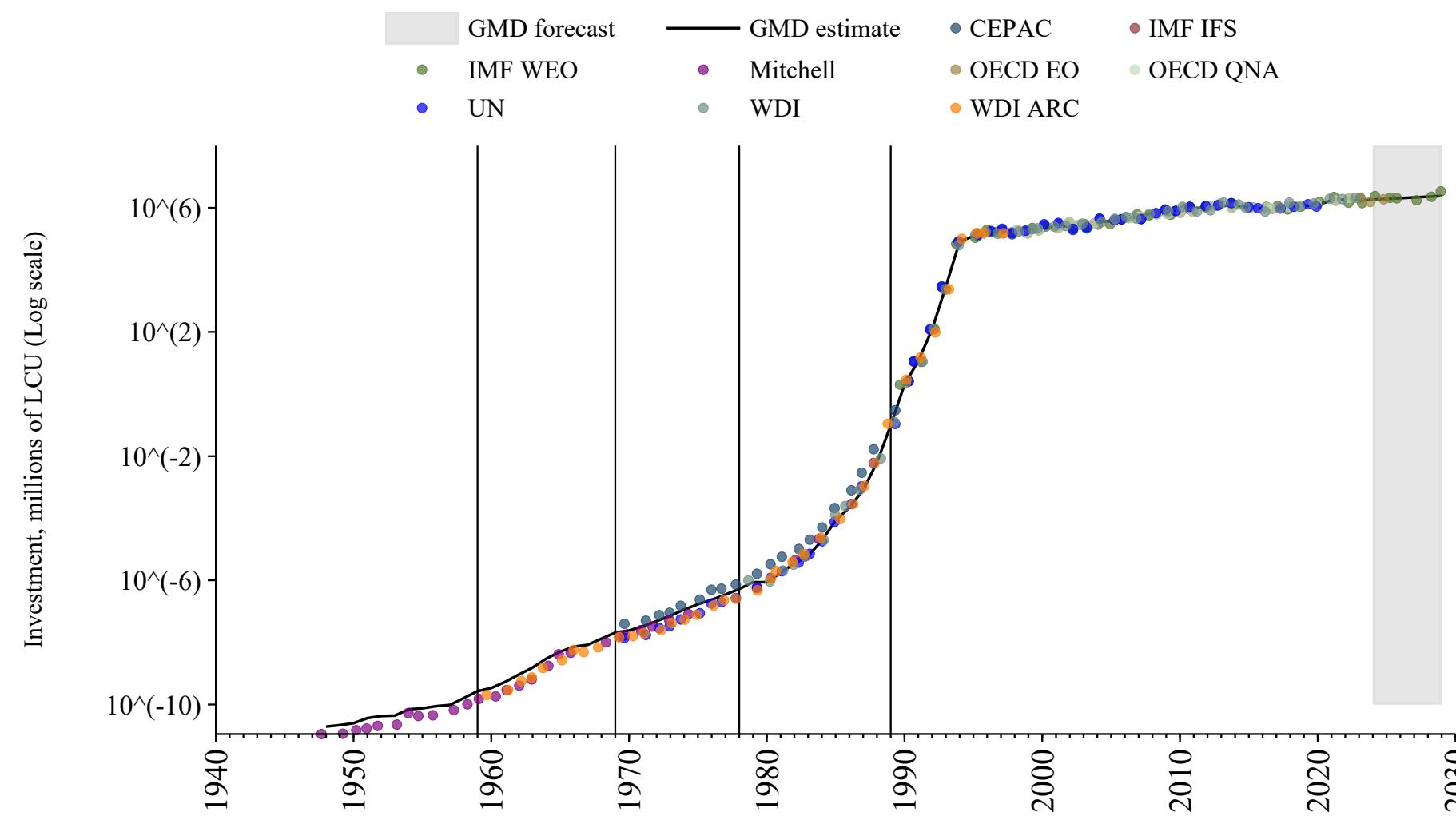
## Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 86.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



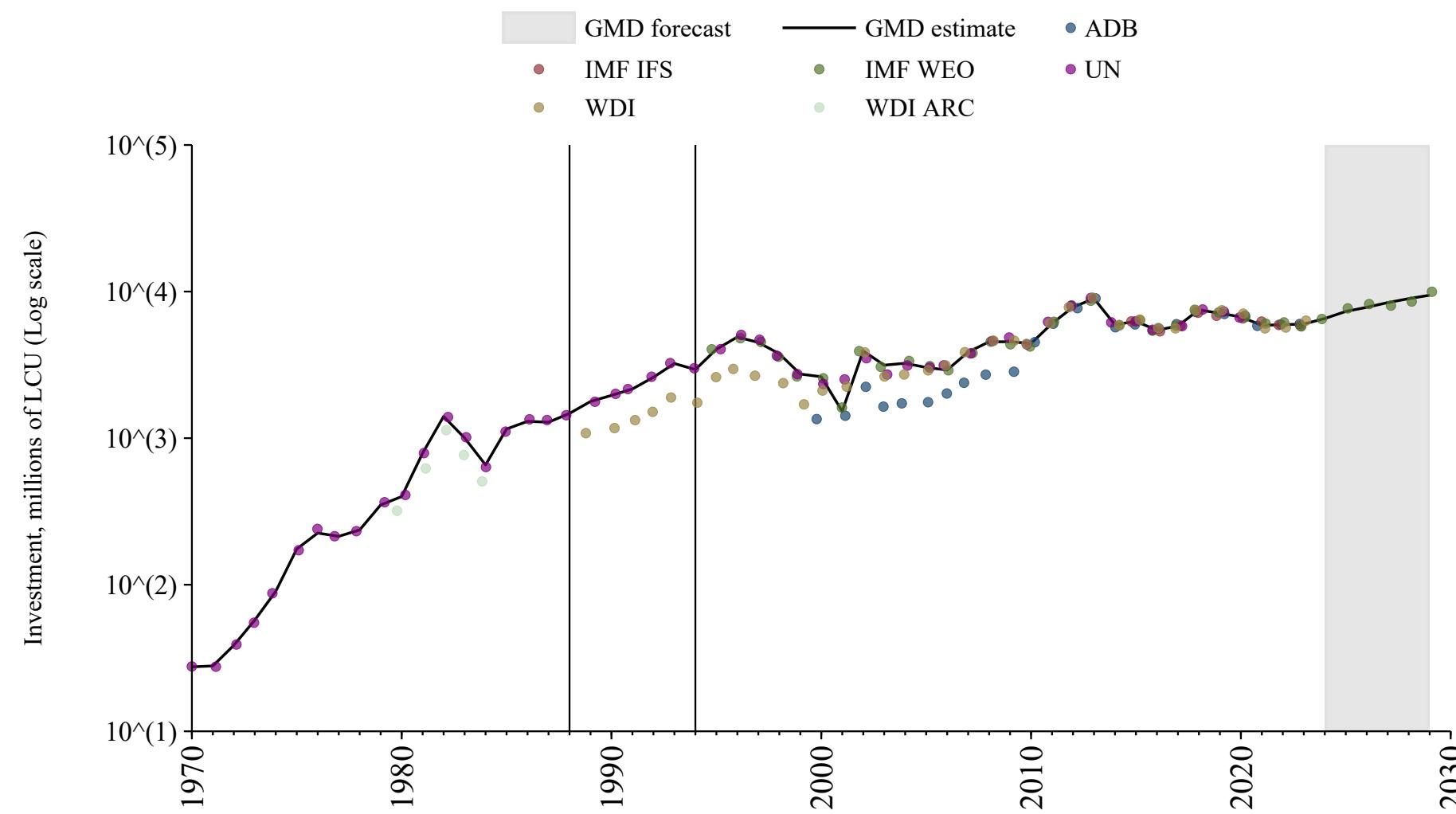
## Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 173.7%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 167.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 173.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1979 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 87.1%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



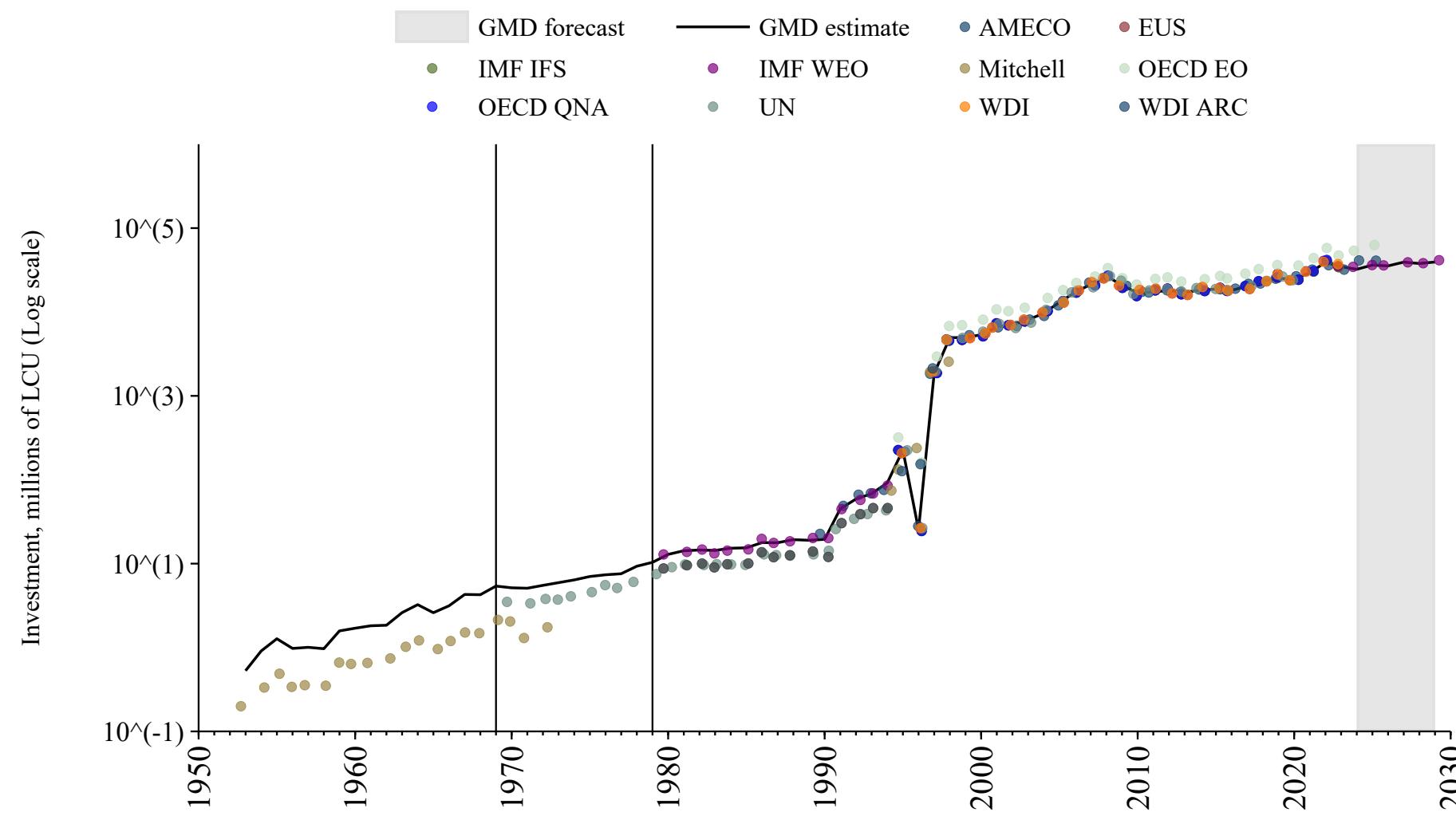
## Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 99.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 164.3%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



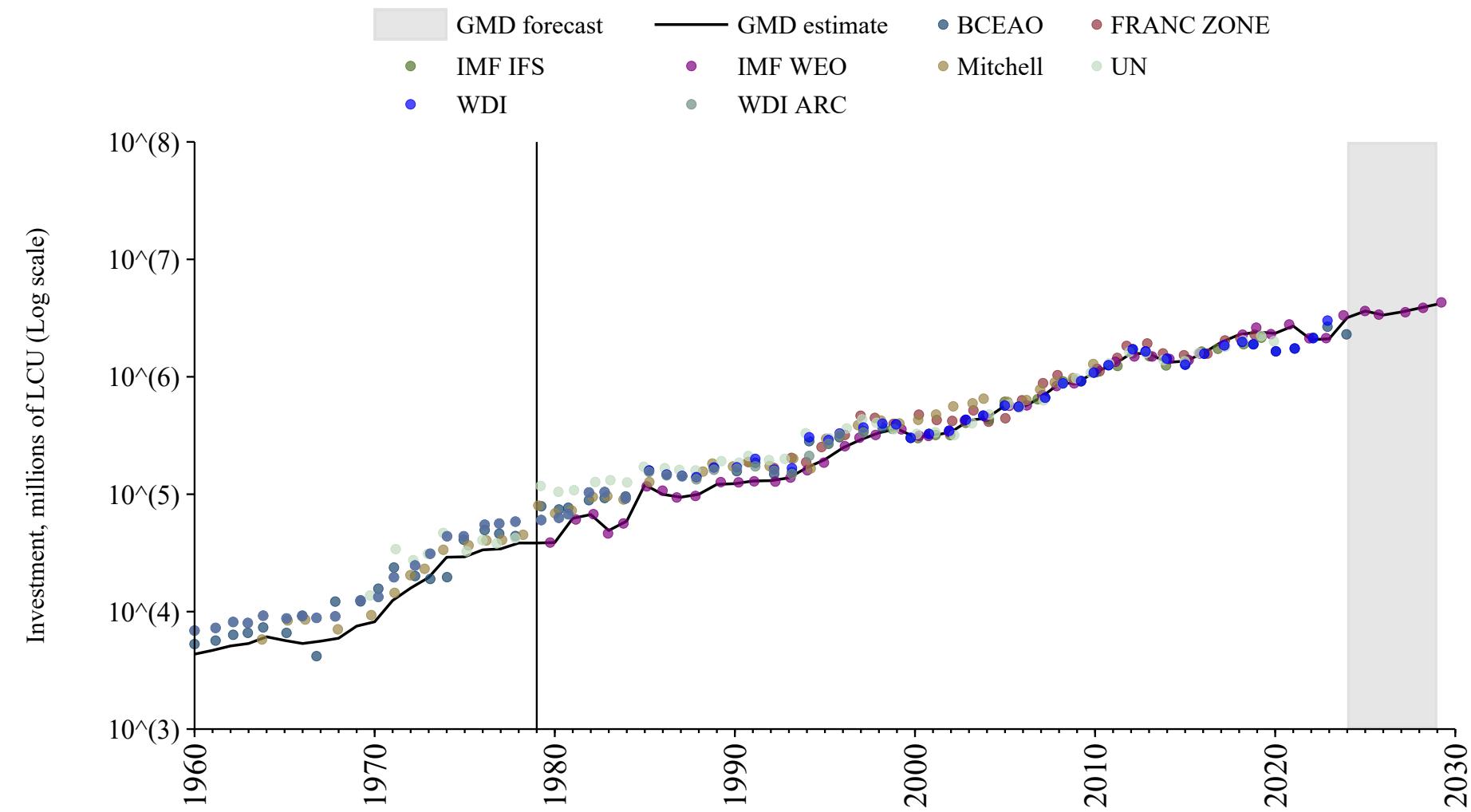
# Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1953 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 264.6%)
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 147%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



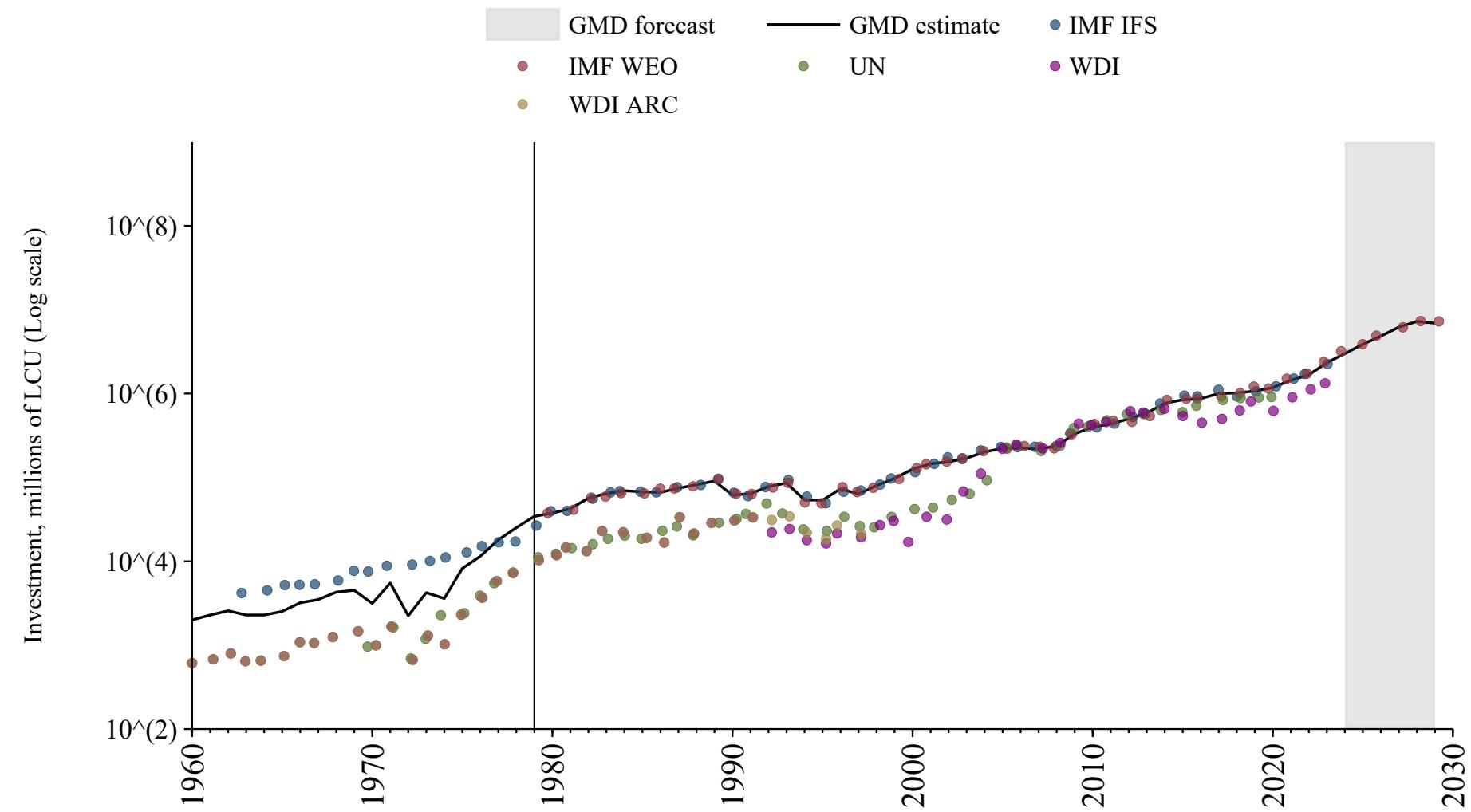
## Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 63%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



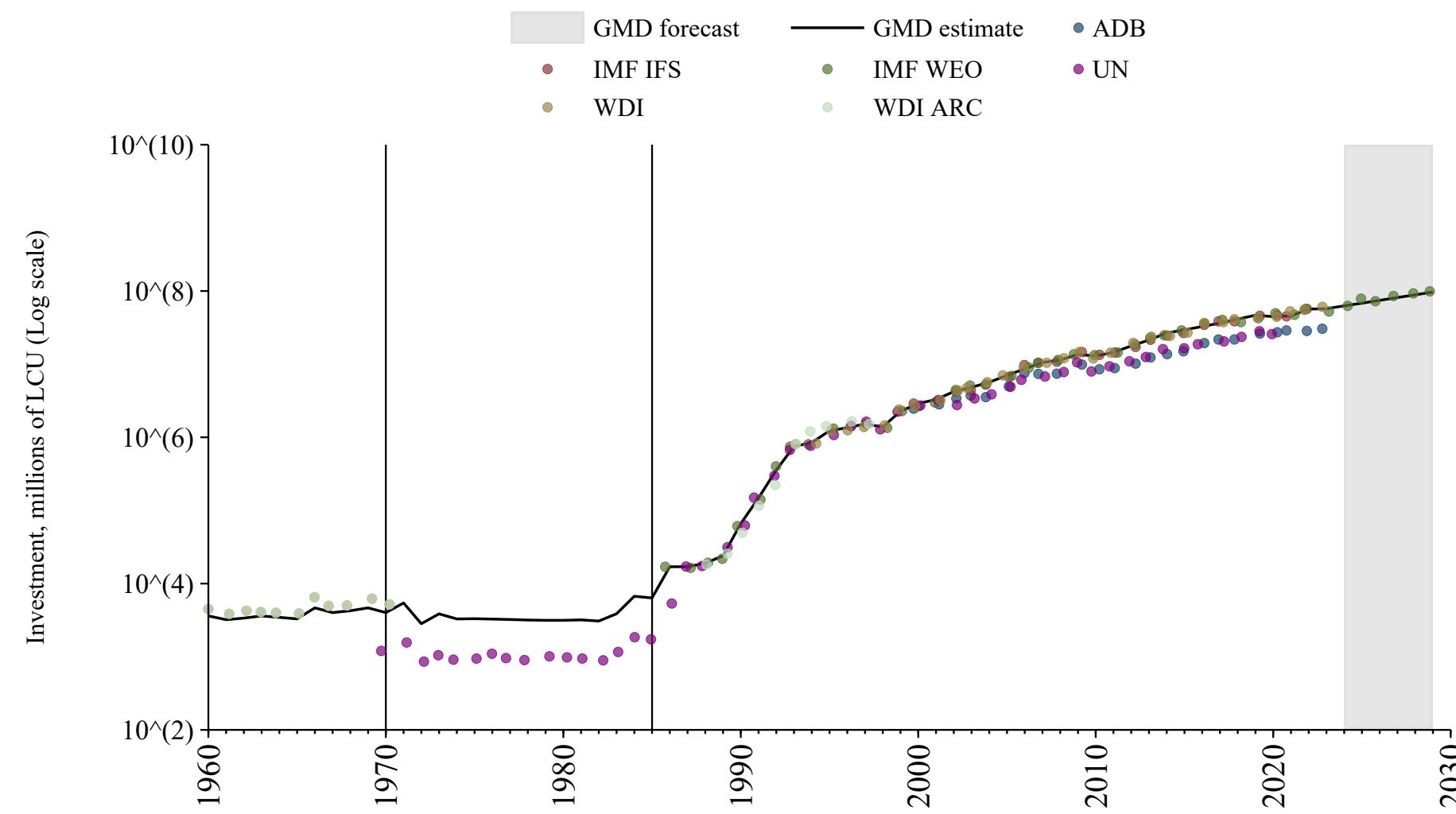
## Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 327.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



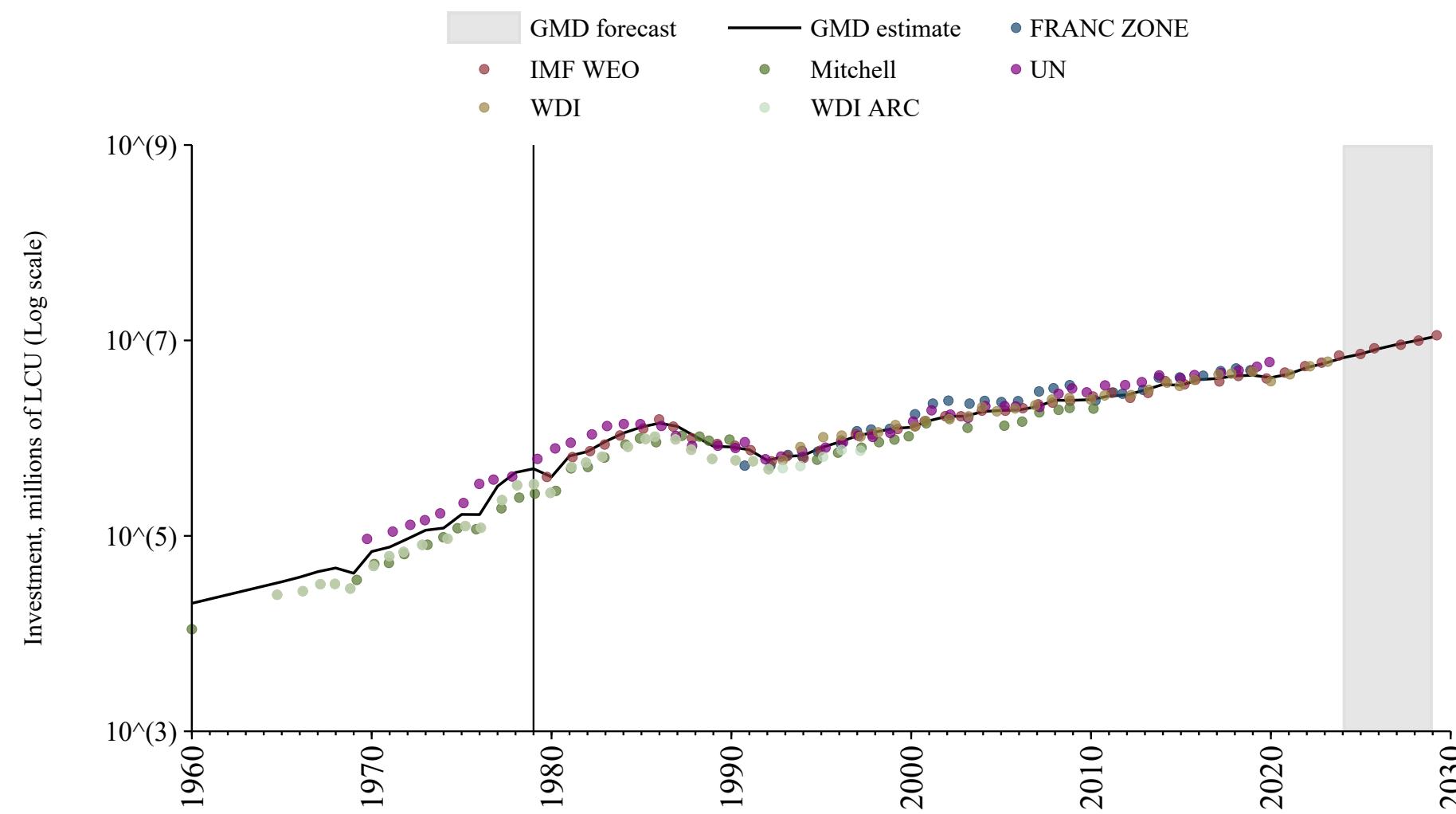
## Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 80.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1971 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 334.4%).
WEO (2024)	1986 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



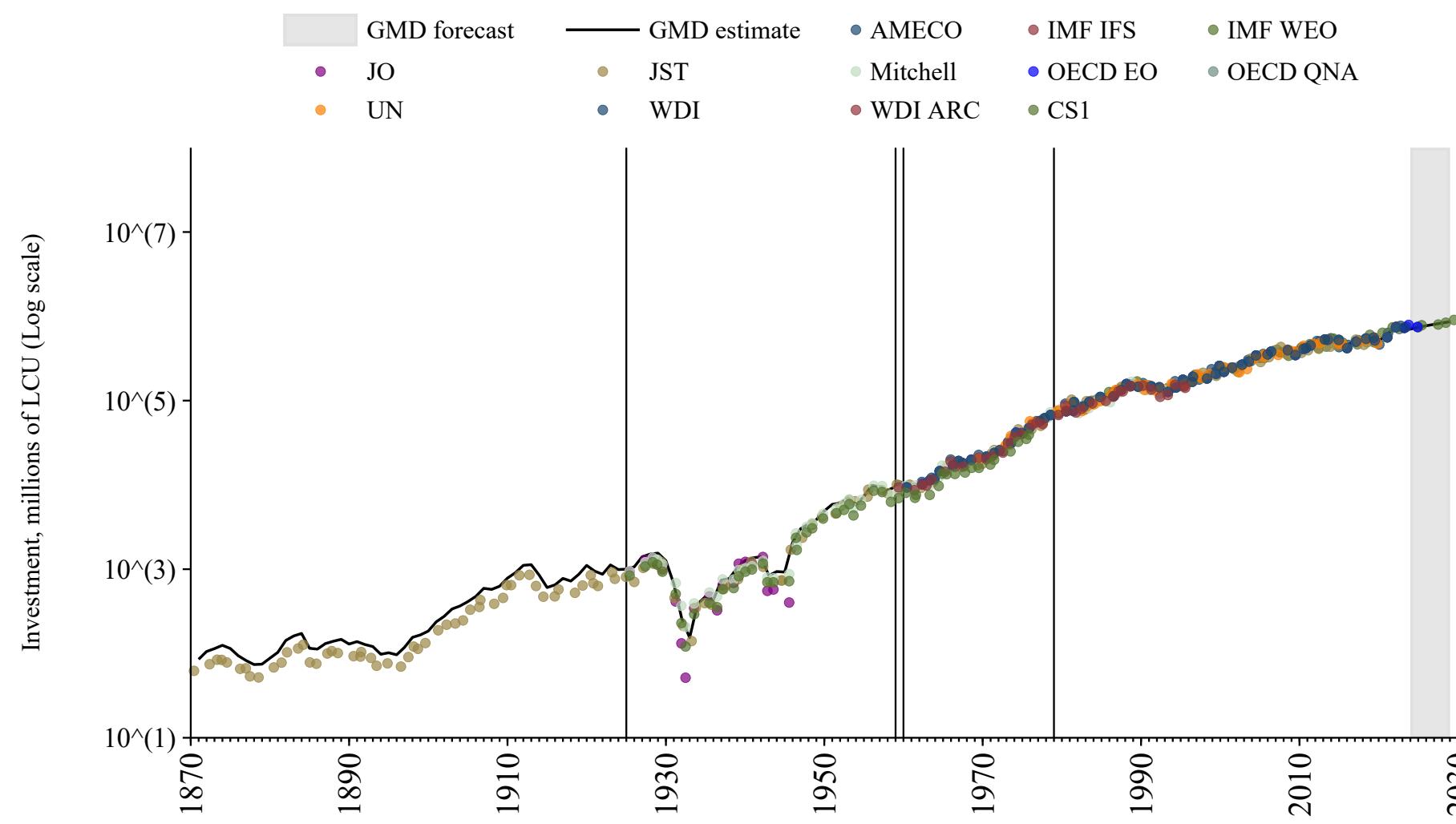
## Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 183.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 135.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



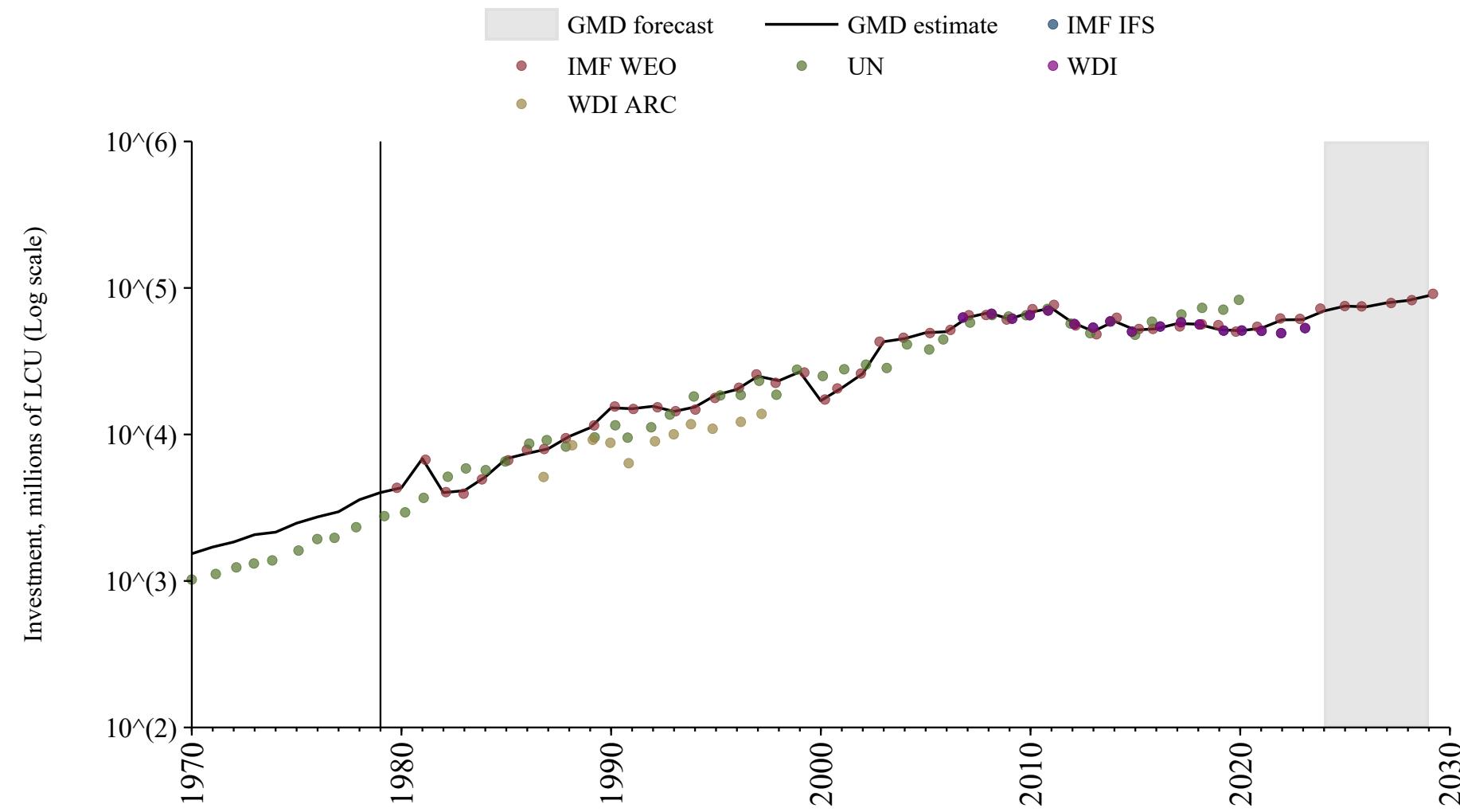
## Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1871 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 137.1%).
Statistics Canada	1926 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 126.2%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 98.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1961 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



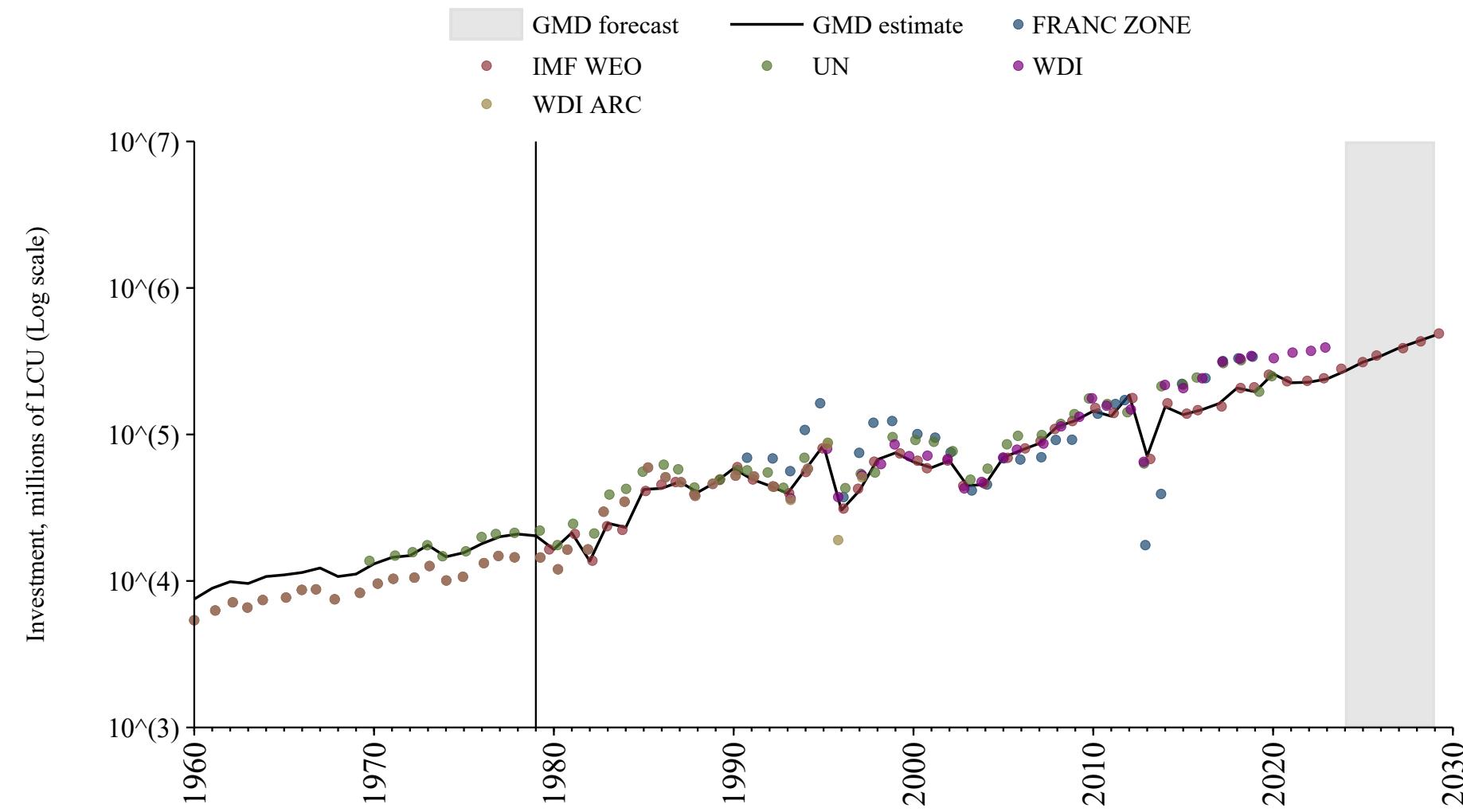
## Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 150.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



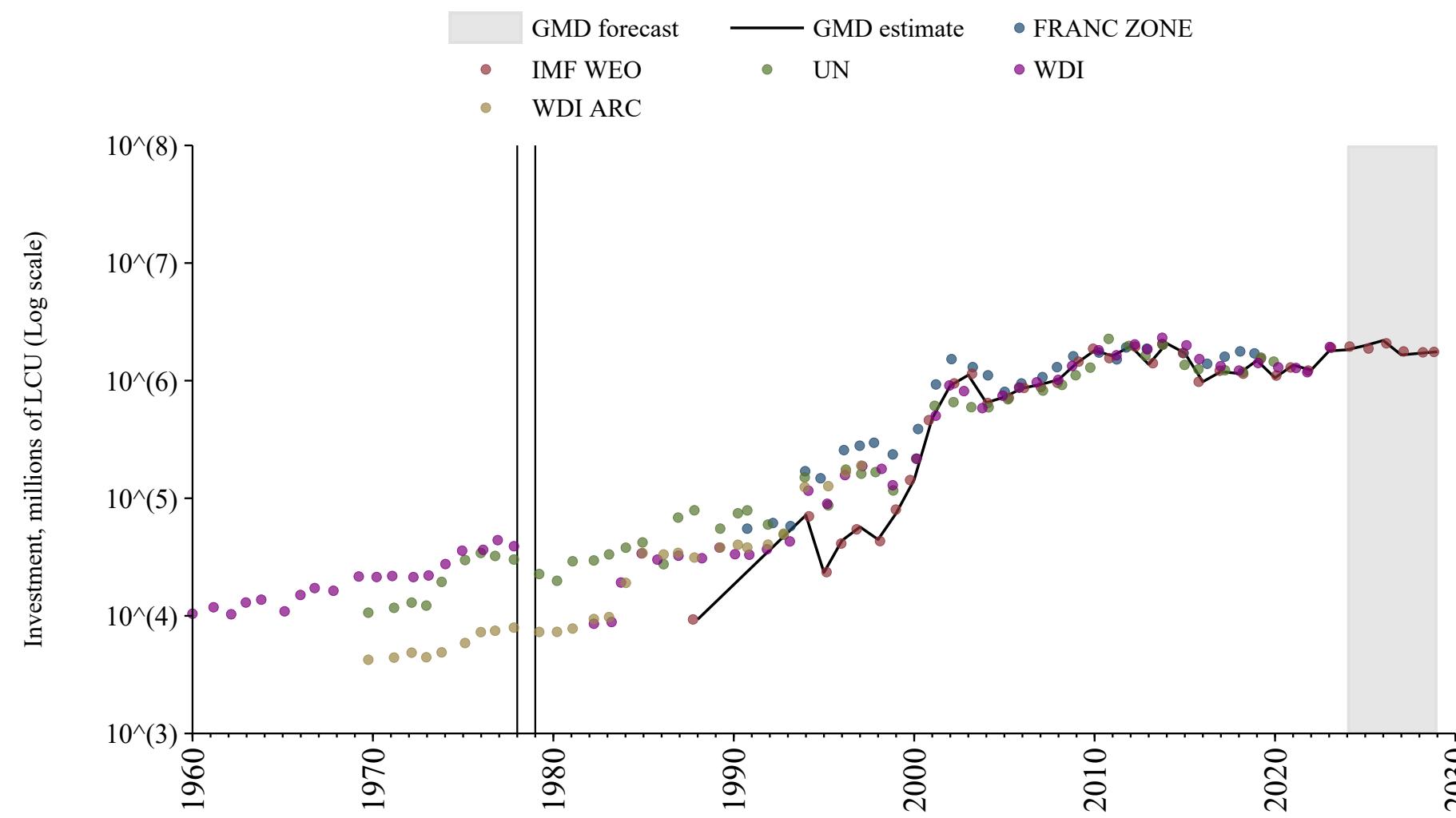
## Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 139.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



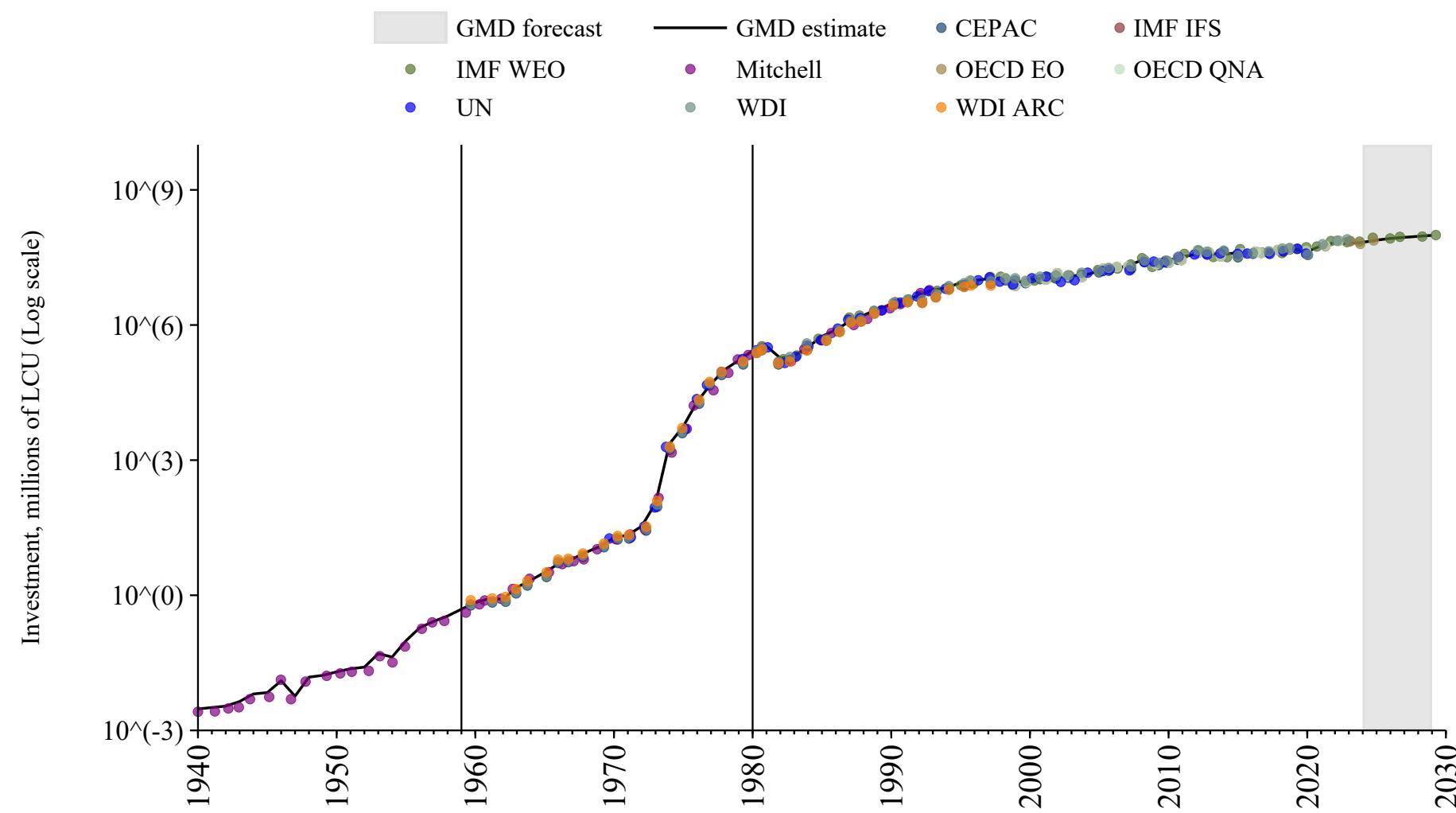
## Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = -34.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1979 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = -45.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



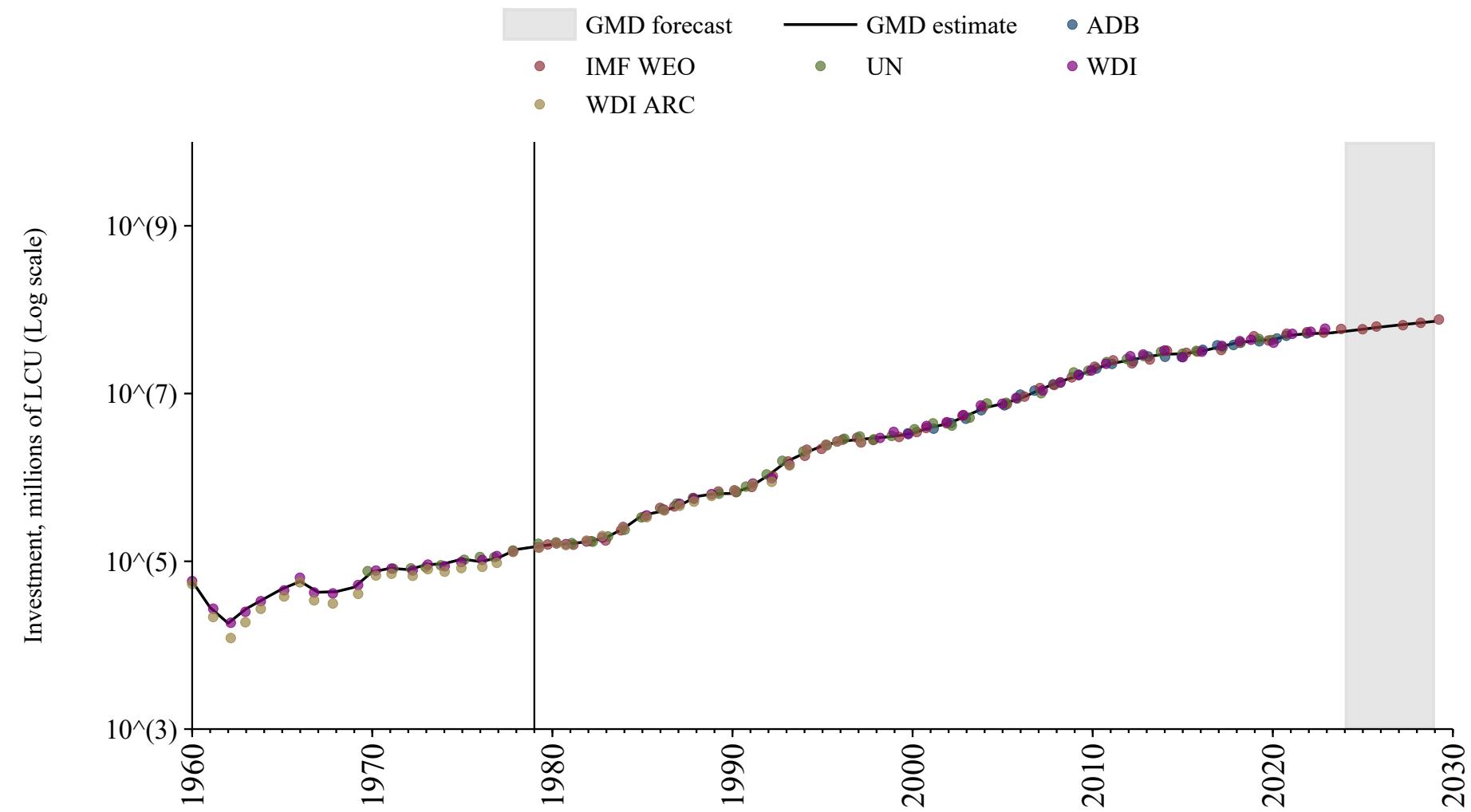
Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1940 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 115.3%)
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 107.6%)
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1981 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



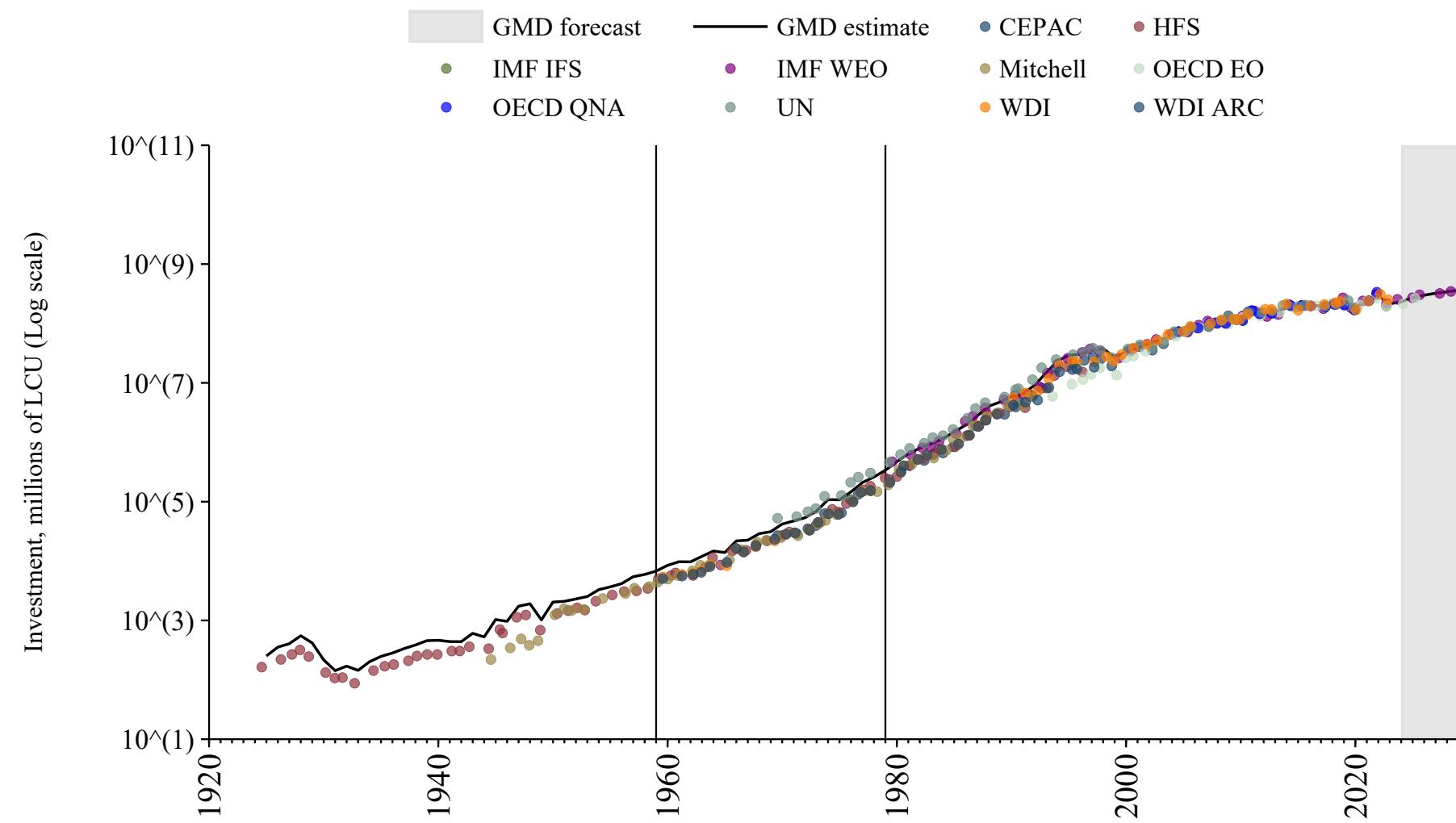
## China

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



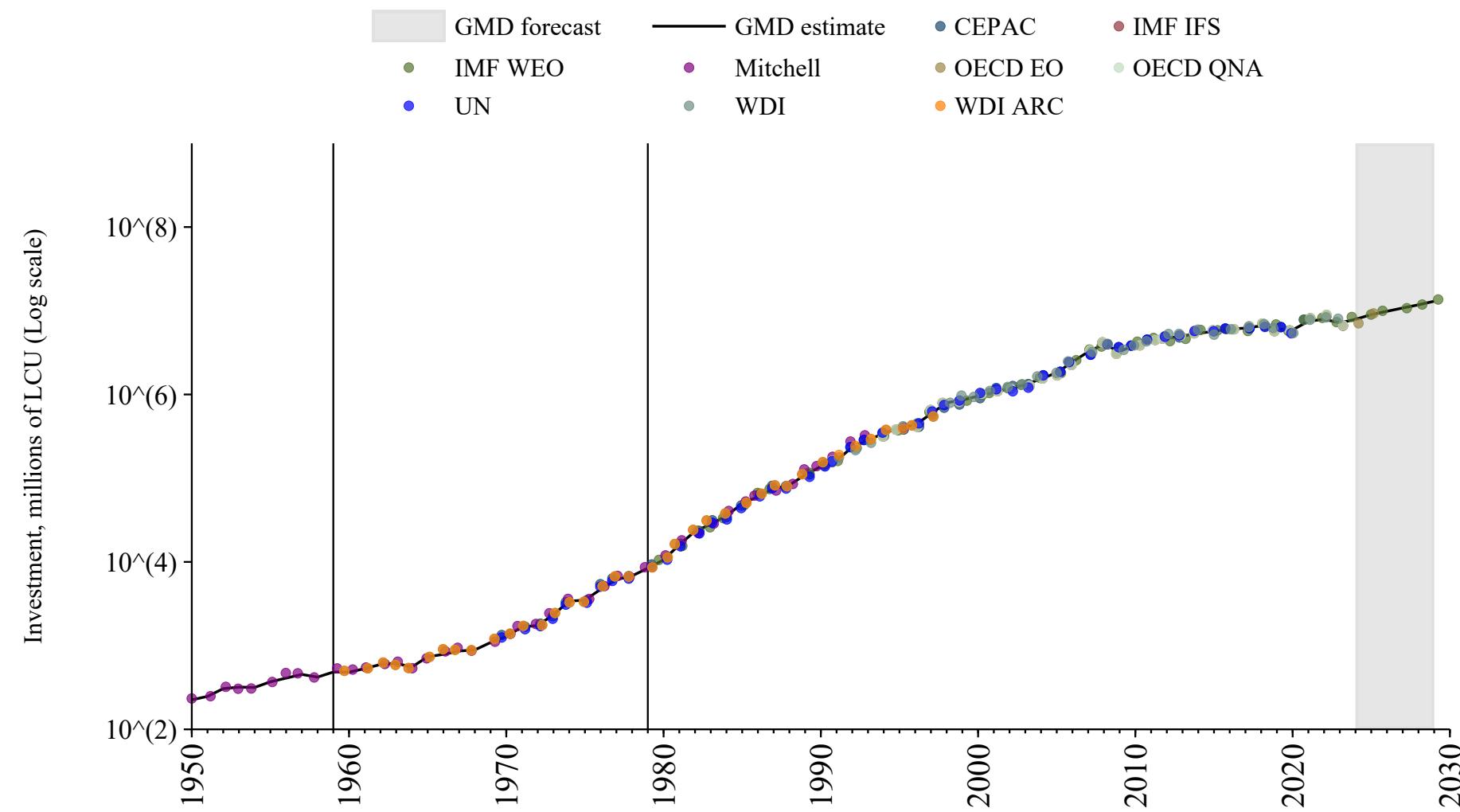
## Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1925 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 154.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 156.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



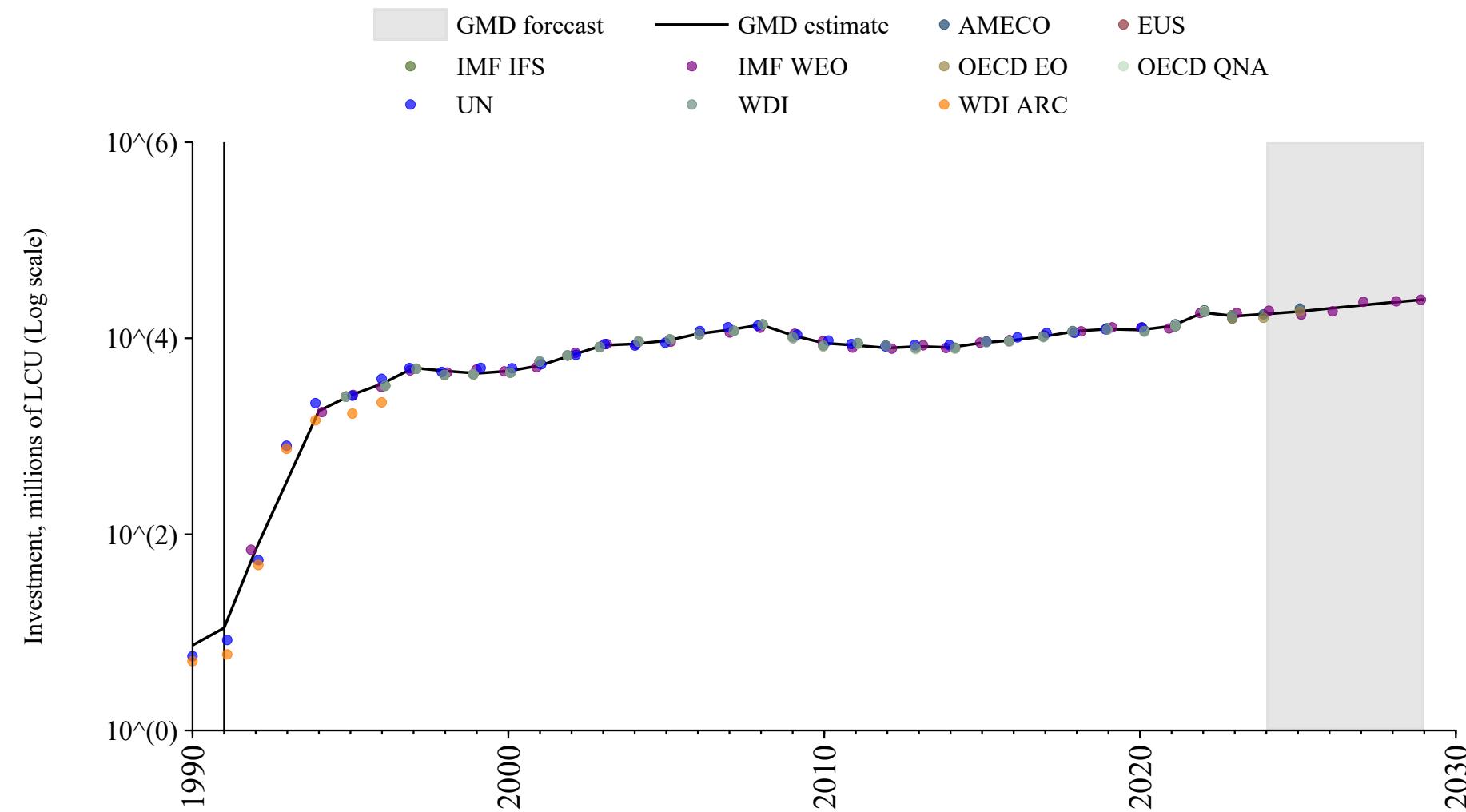
Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.3%)
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.2%)
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



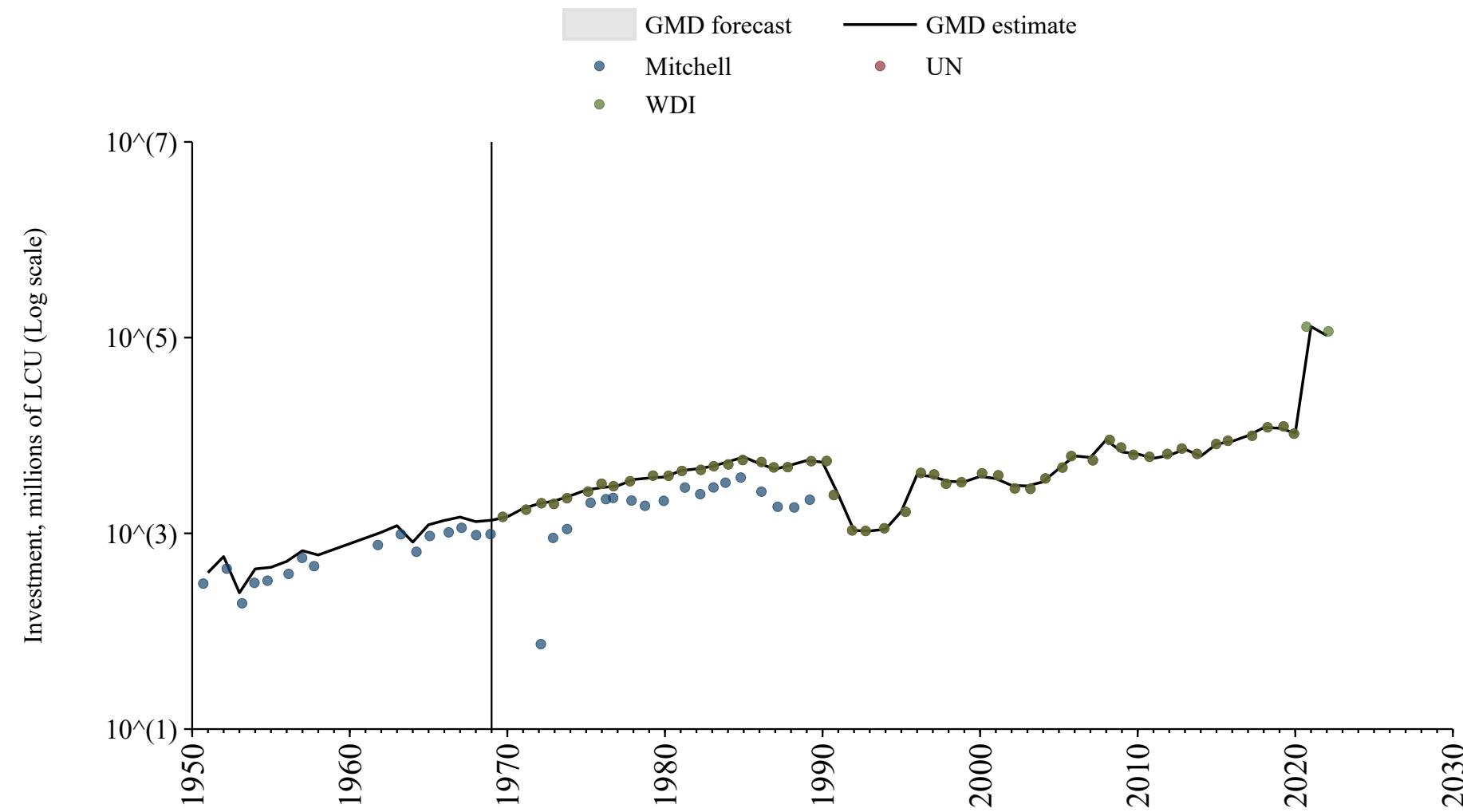
## Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 129%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



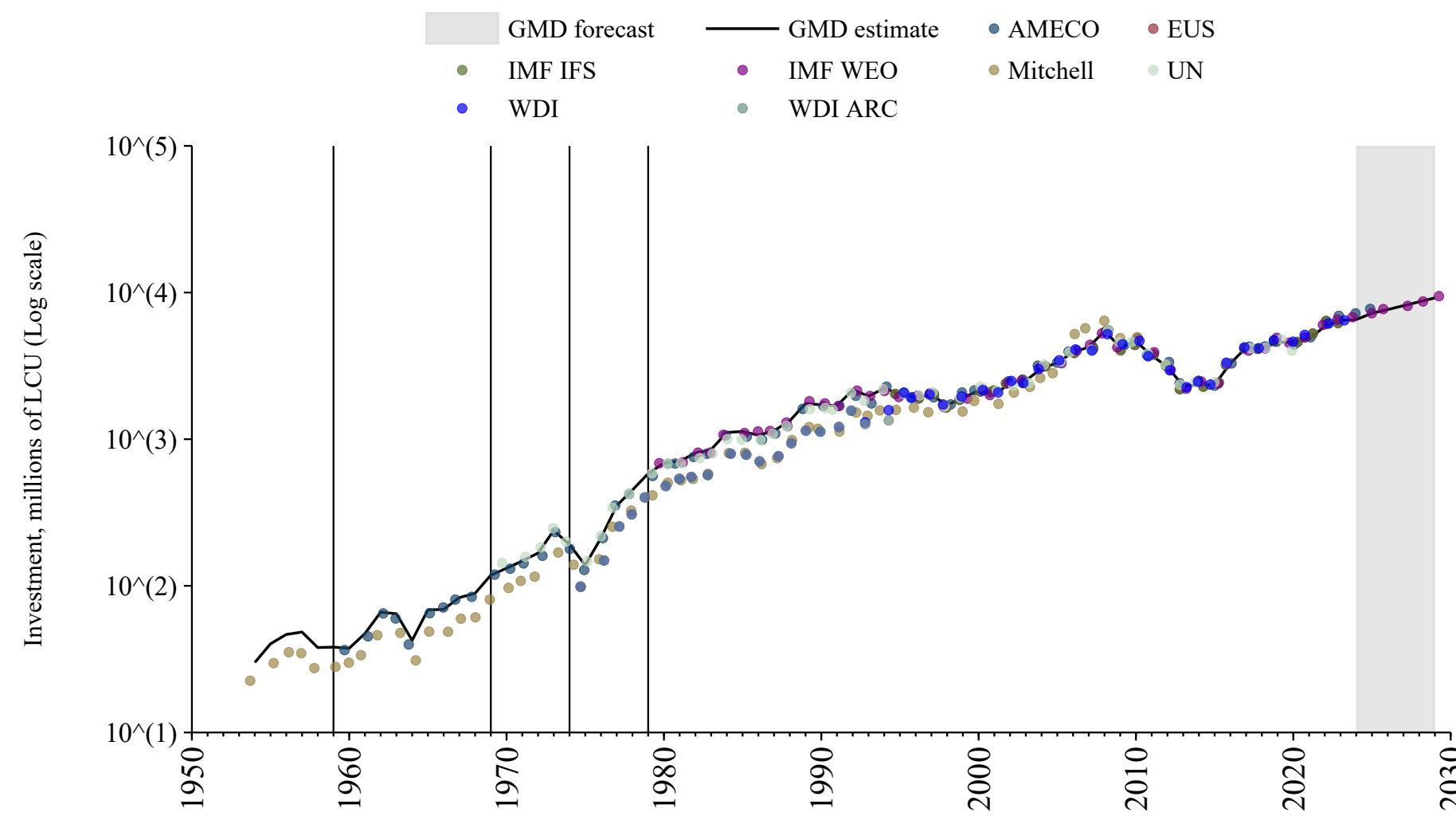
## Cuba

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 129.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



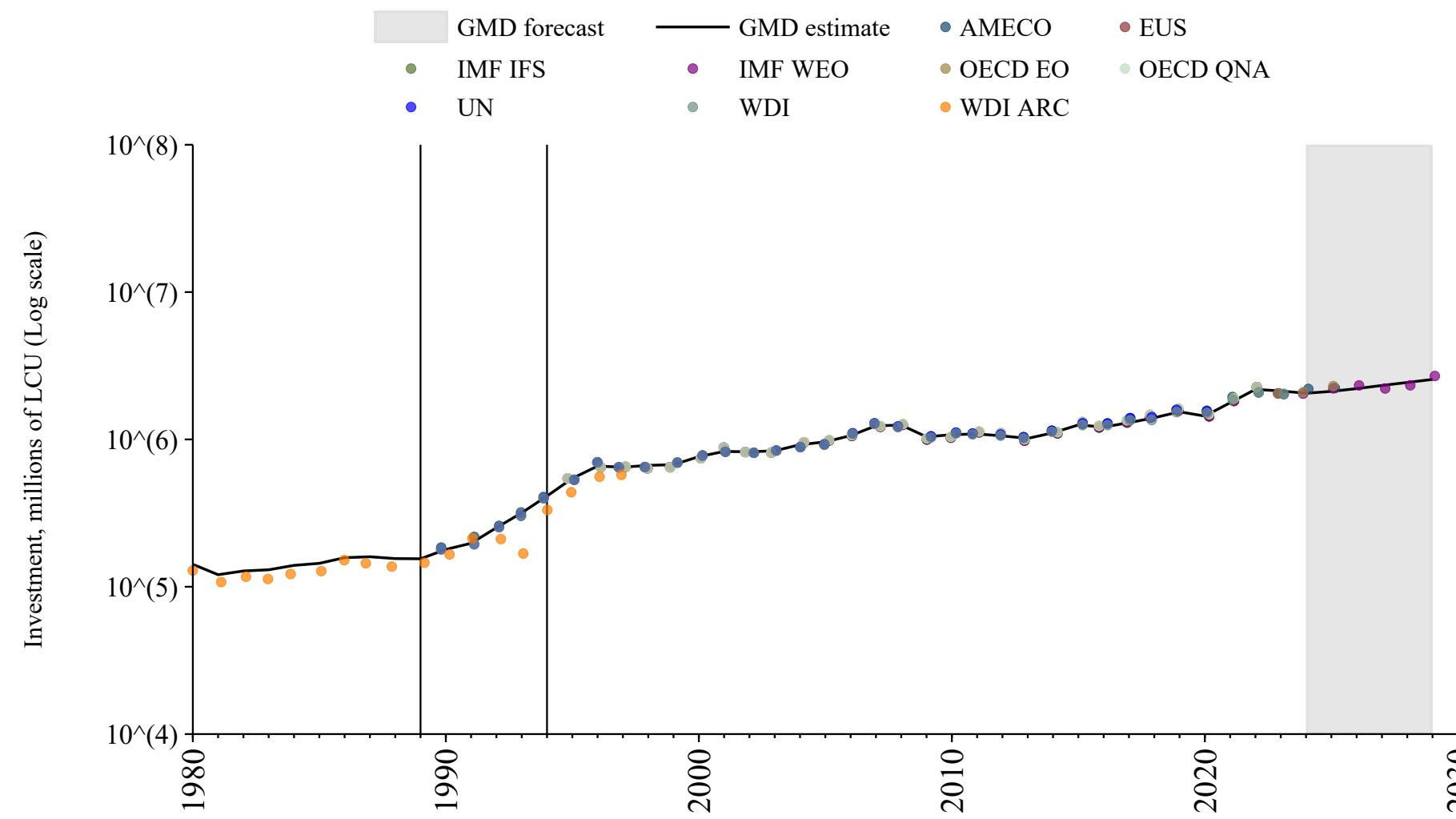
## Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 133.1%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 102.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 92%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 139.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



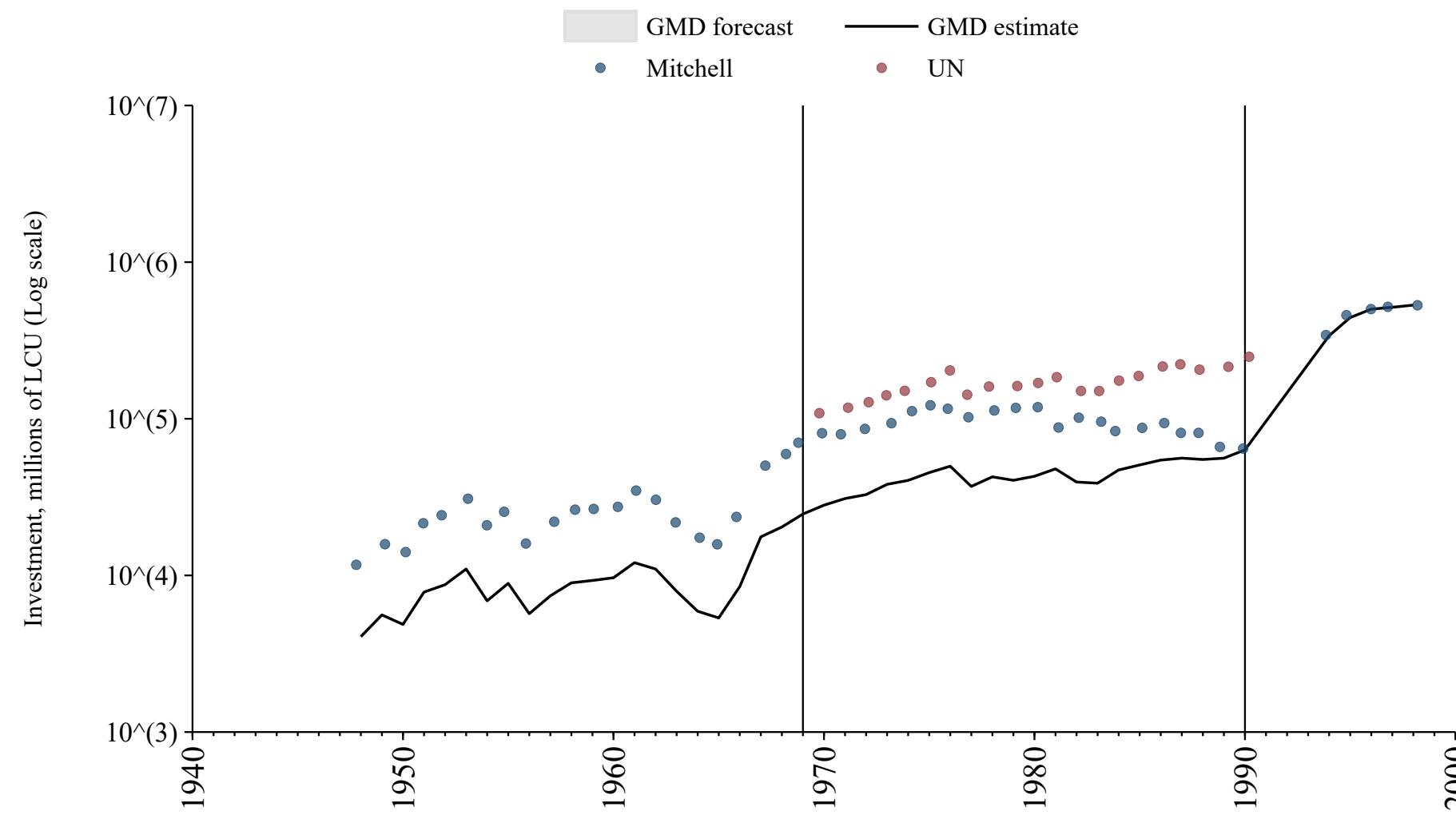
## Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 110.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



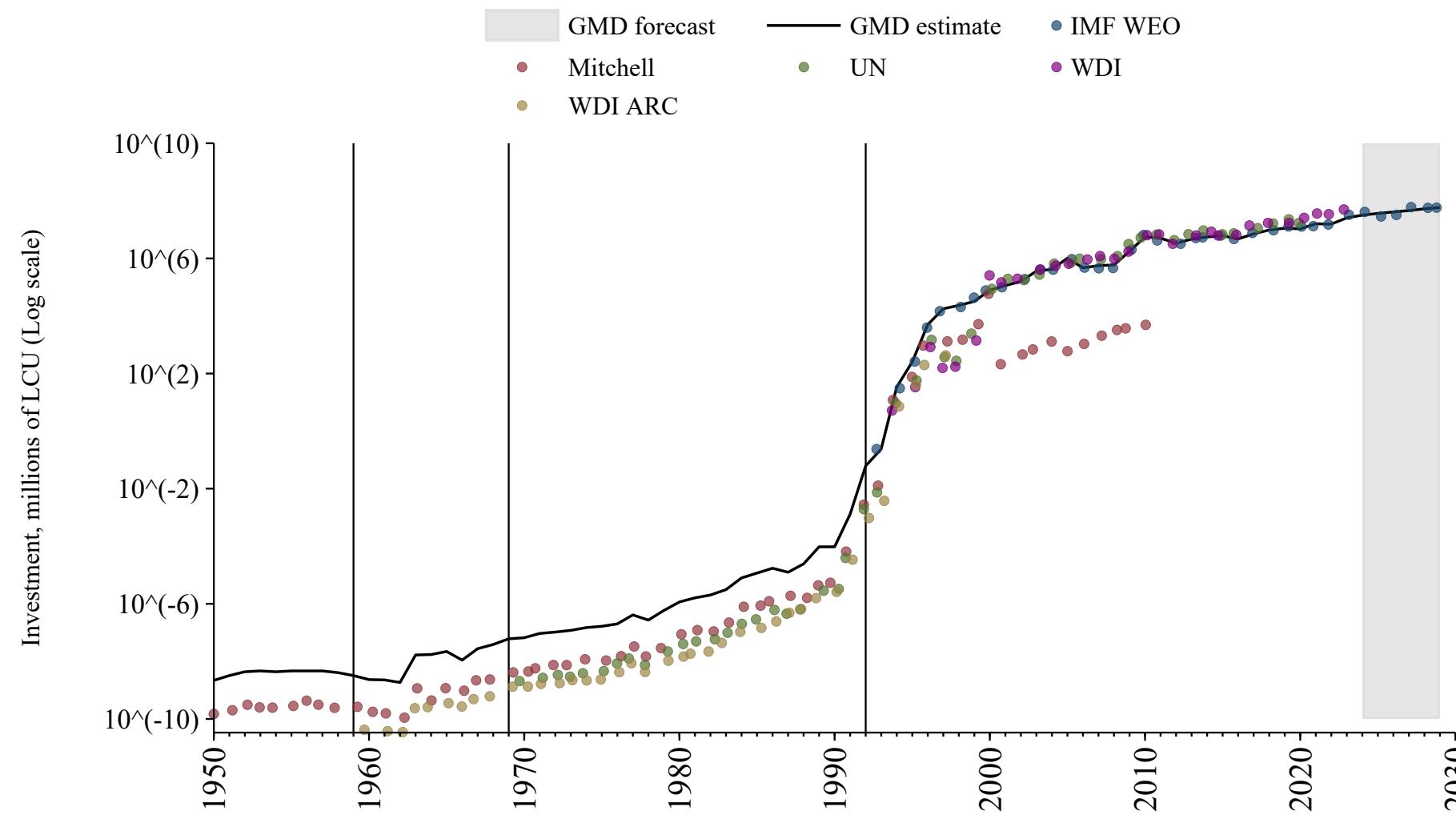
## Czechoslovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 34.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 25.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1991 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999



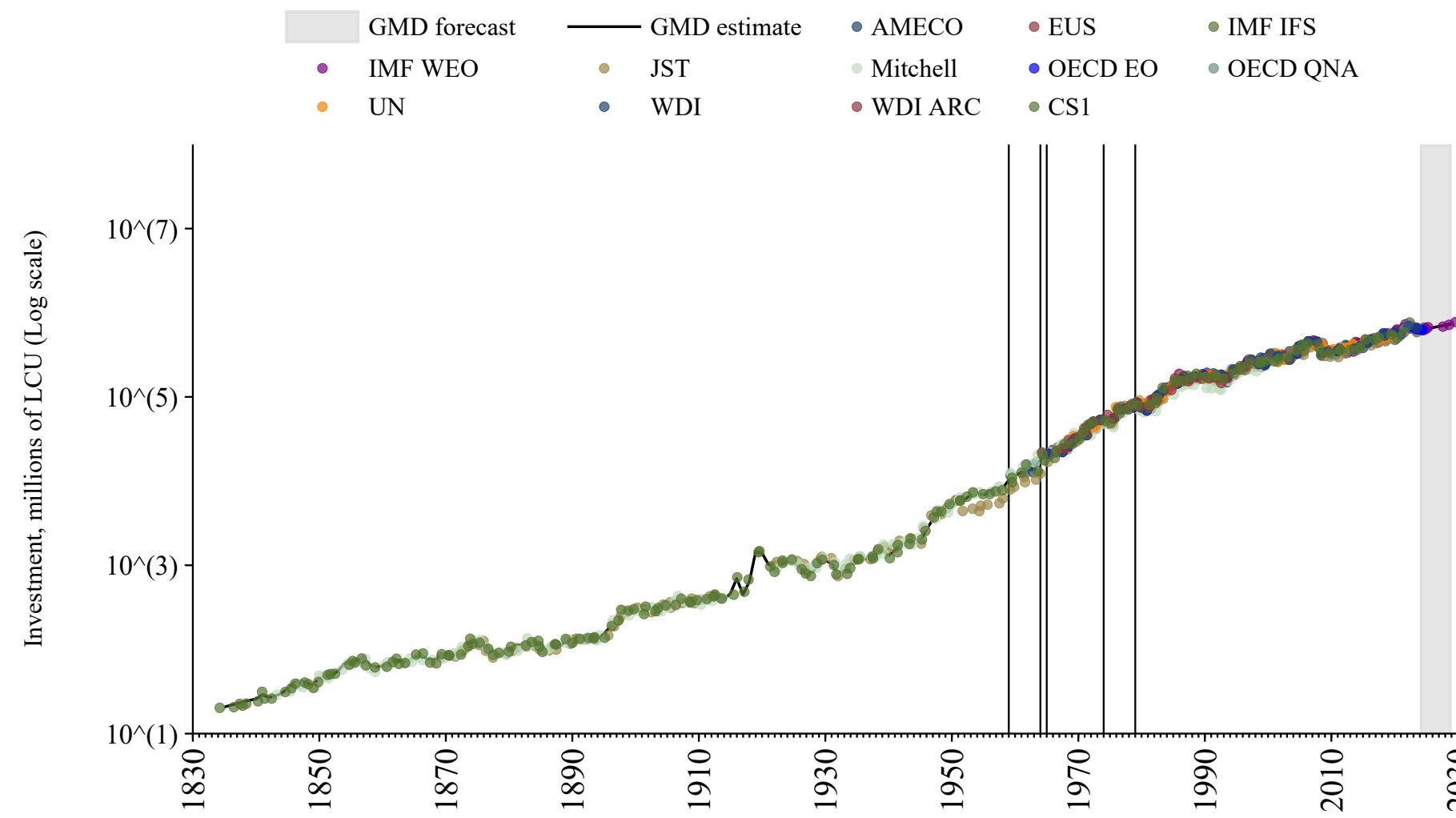
## Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 1458.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 5527.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 3188.9%).
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



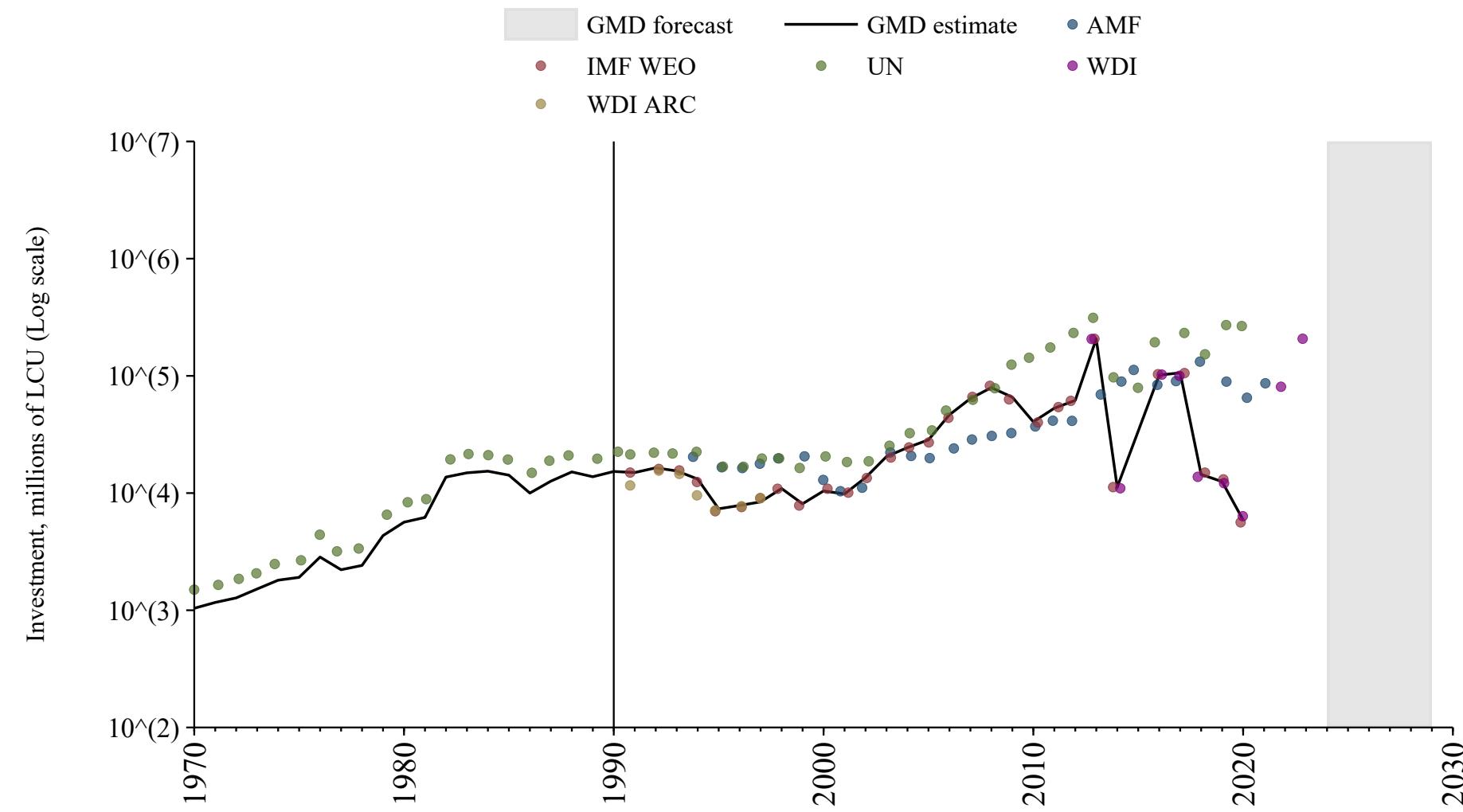
## Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1835 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.3%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 93.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1966 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 99.9%).
Eurostat (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



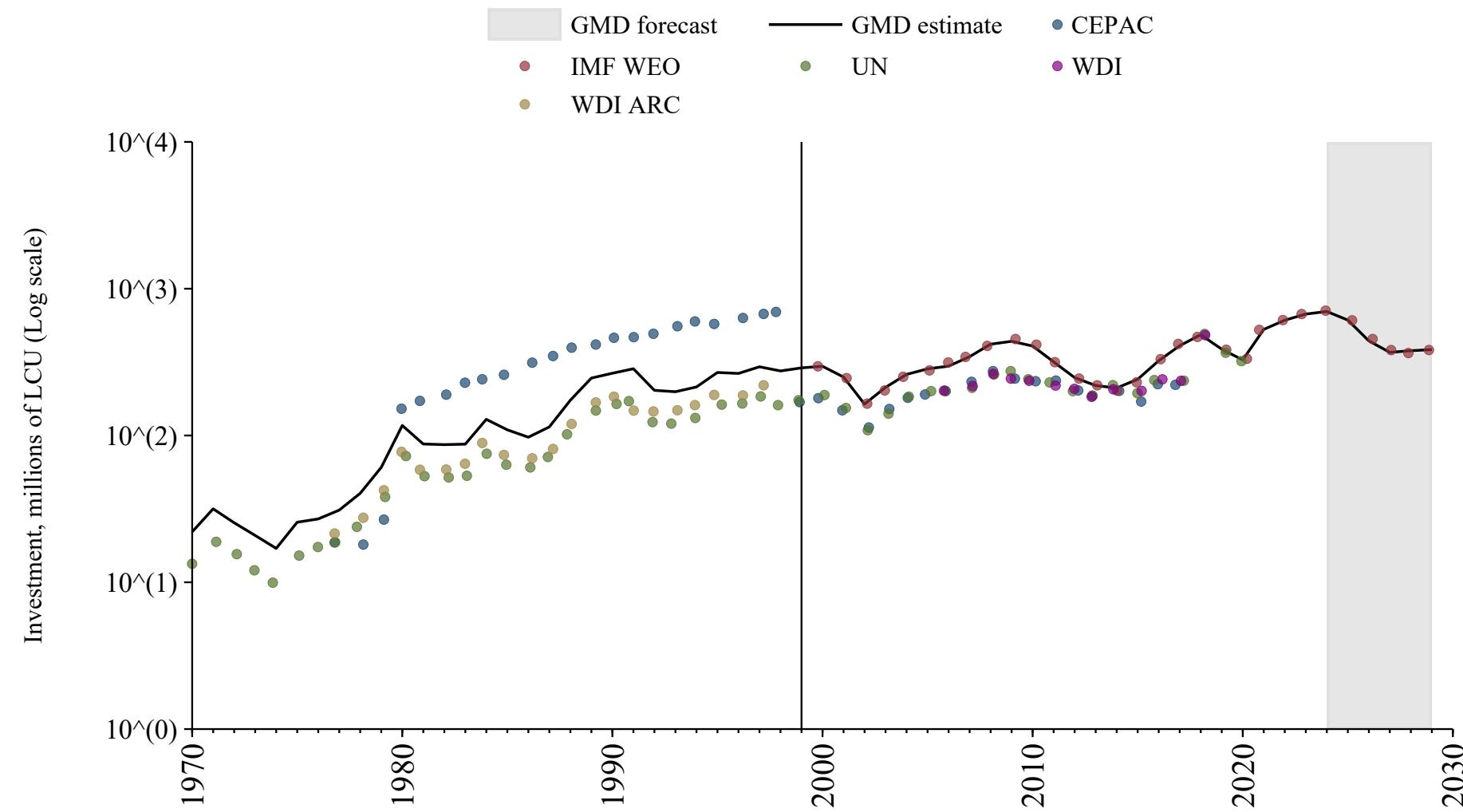
## Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 69.3%).
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



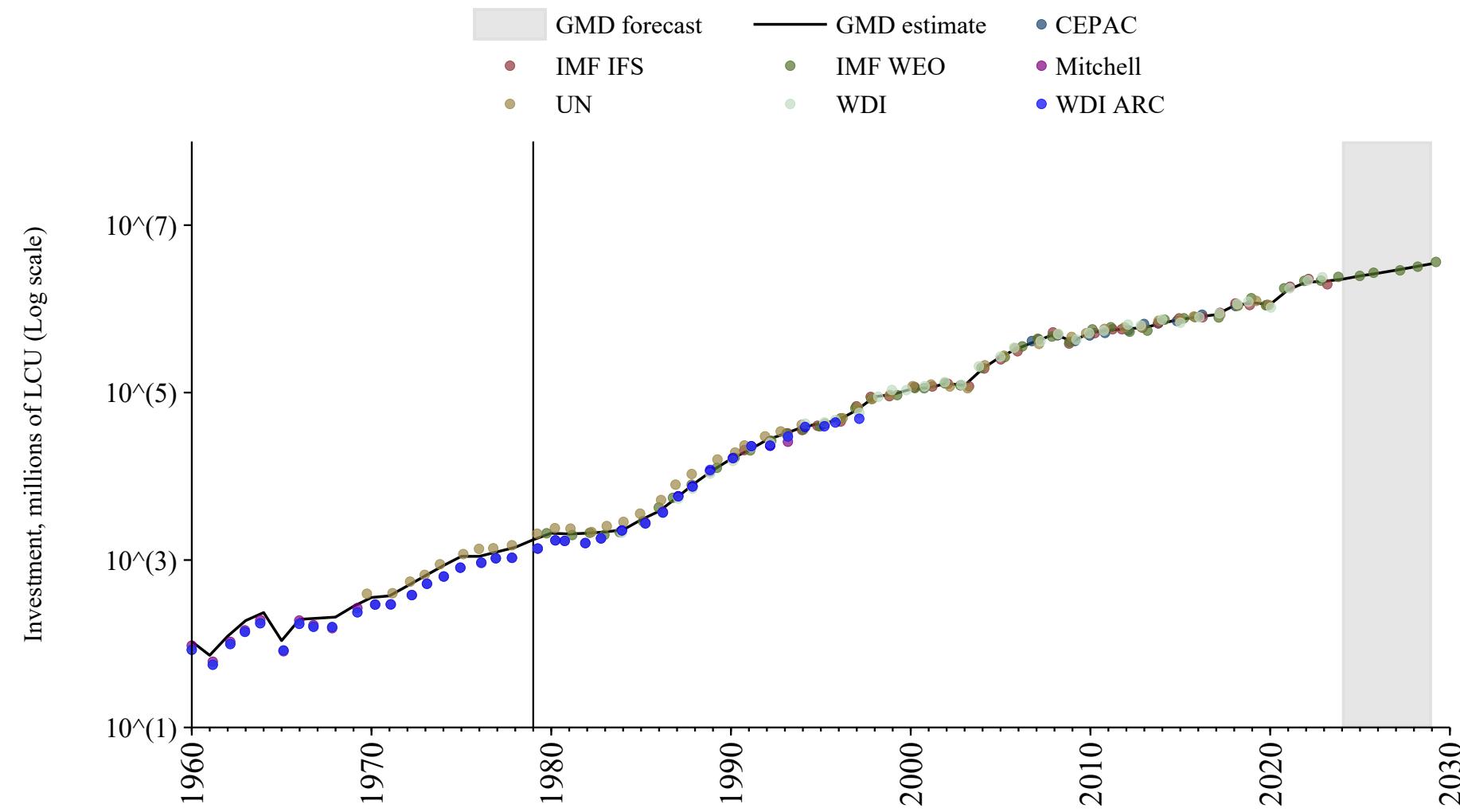
## Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 164.8%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



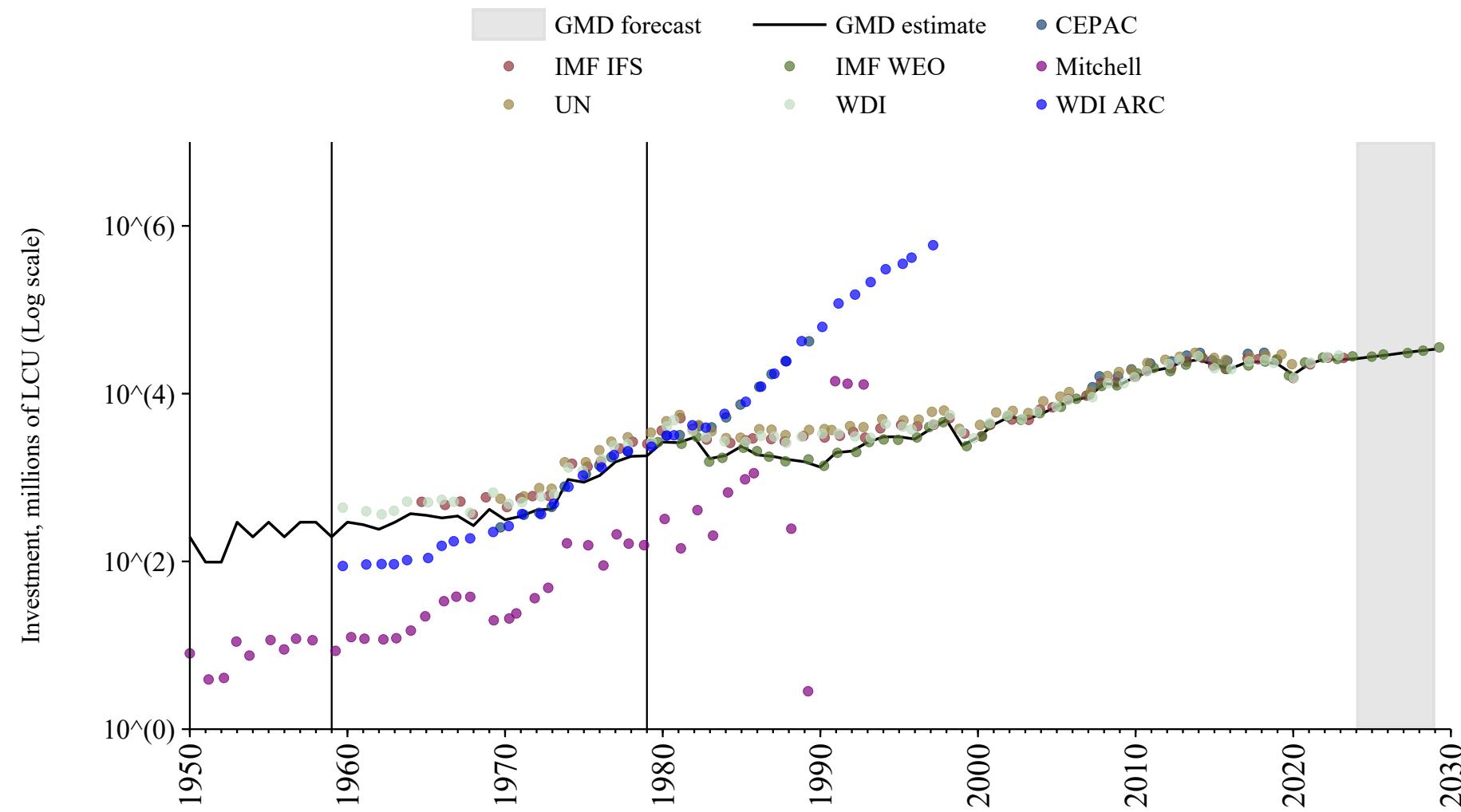
## Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 125.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



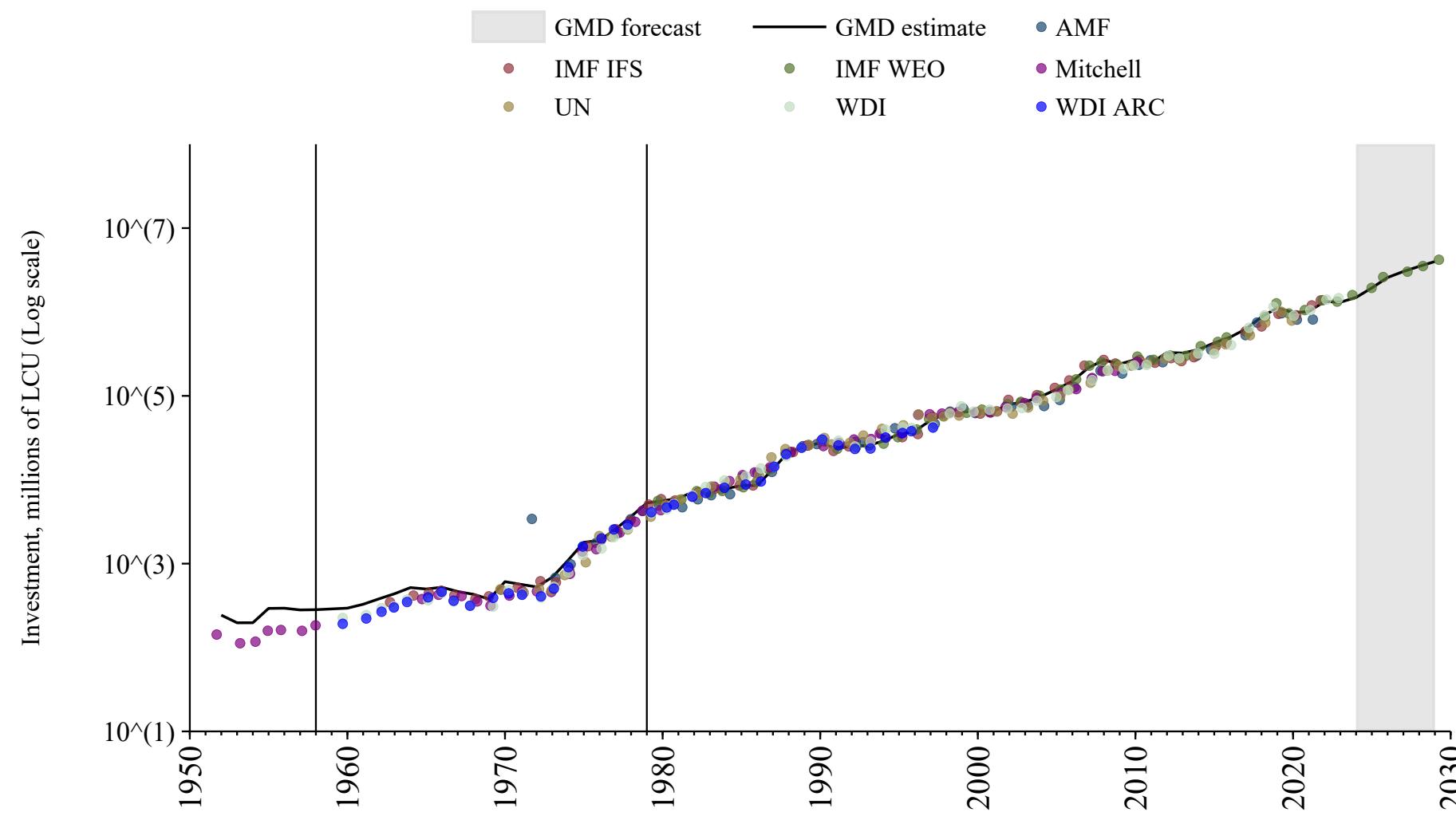
# Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 2434.9%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 67.1%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



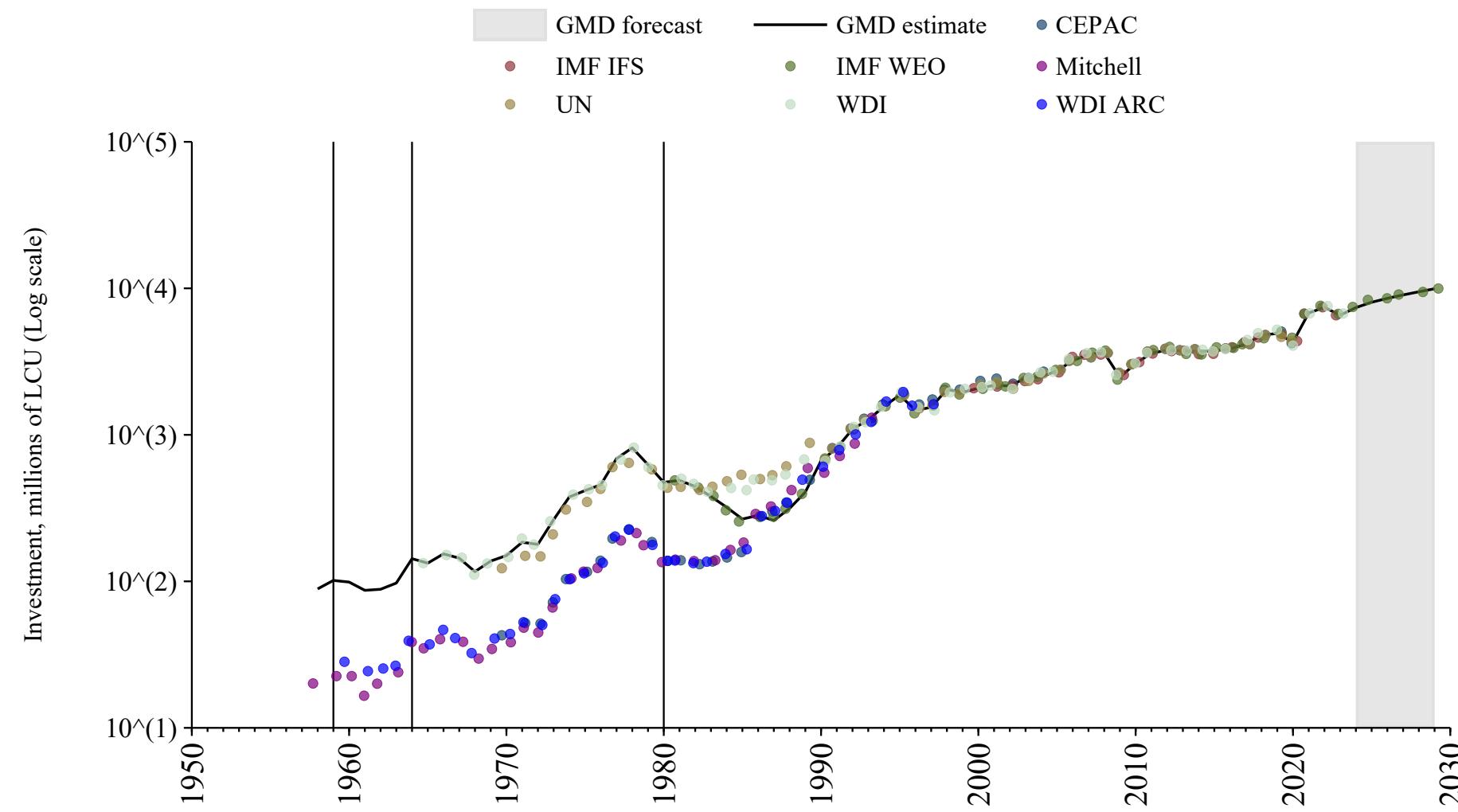
## Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 170.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1959 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 130.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



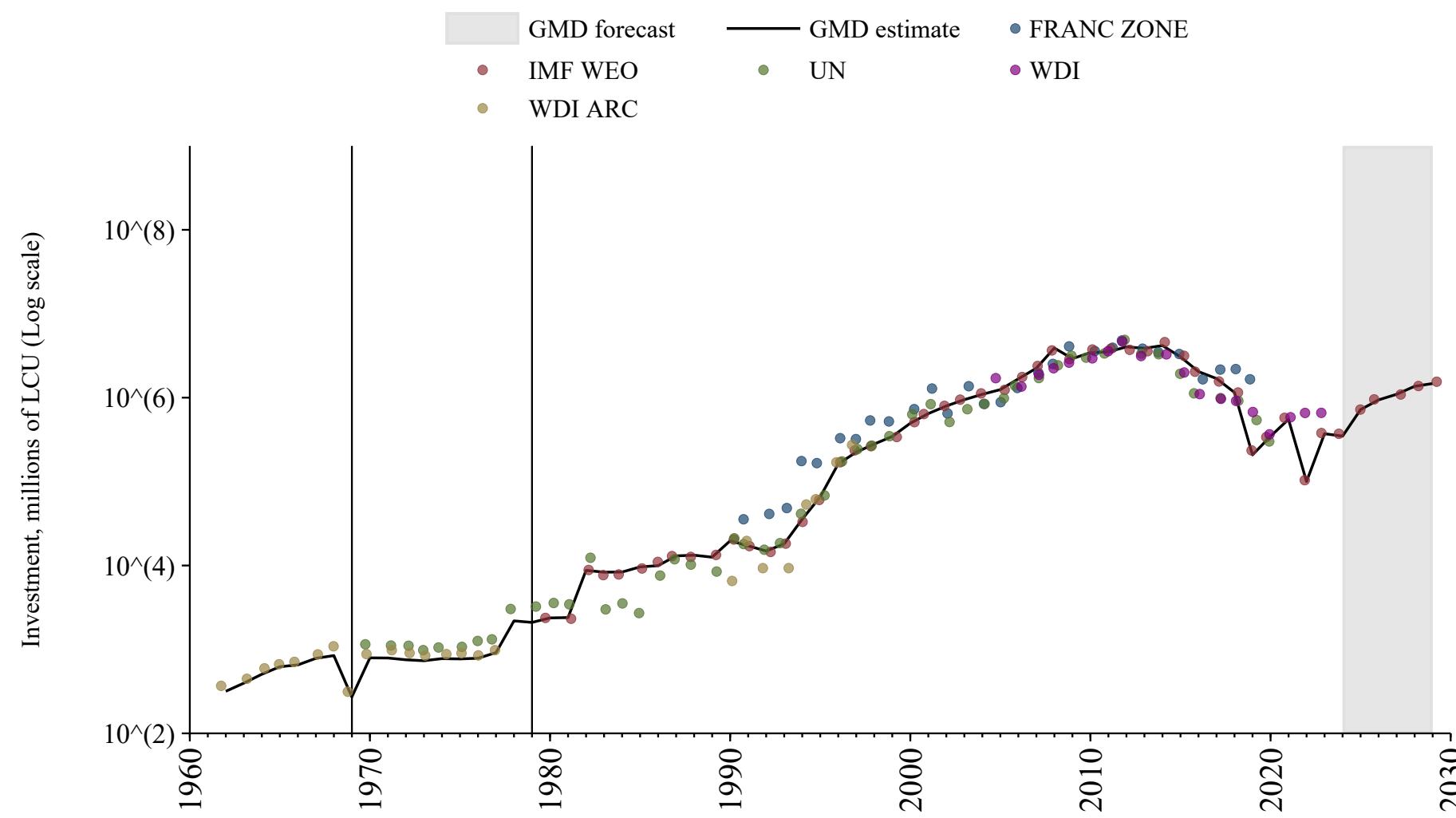
El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1958 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 441.6%)
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 349.9%)
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1965 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1981 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



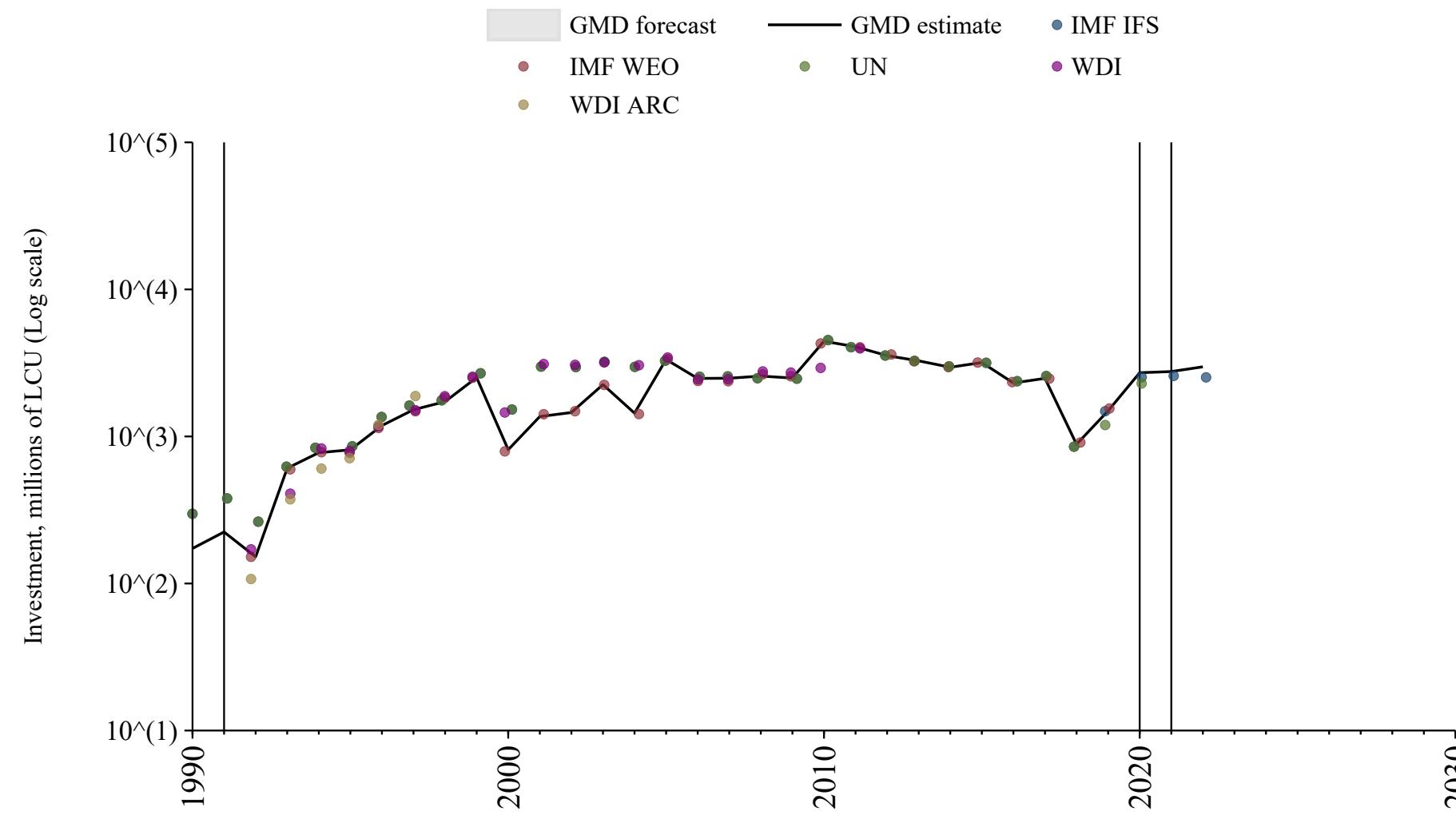
## Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 86%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 68.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



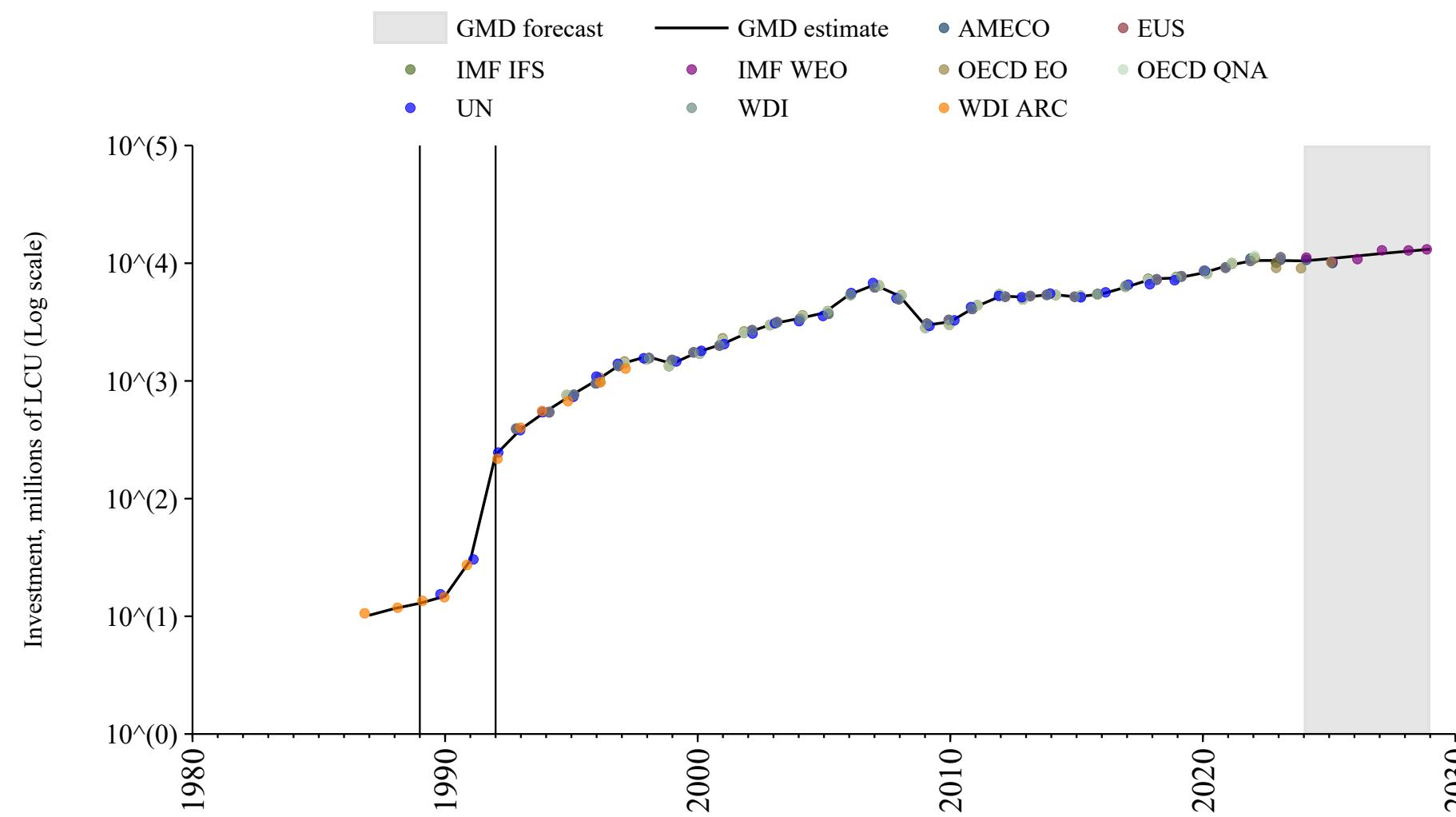
## Eritrea

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 58.1%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
United Nations (2024)	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021: (ratio = 124.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 112.5%).



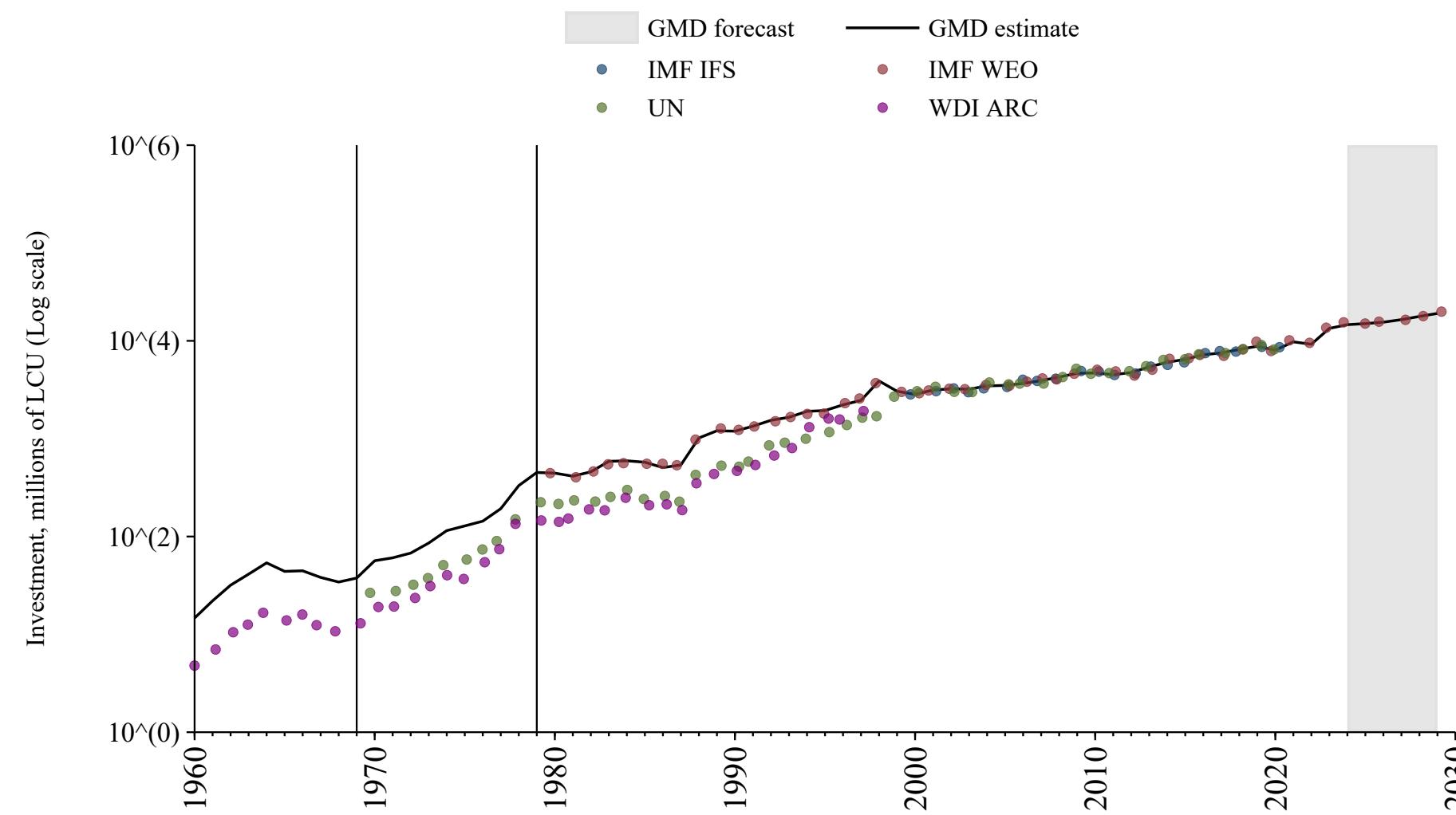
## Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 96.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 96.3%).
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



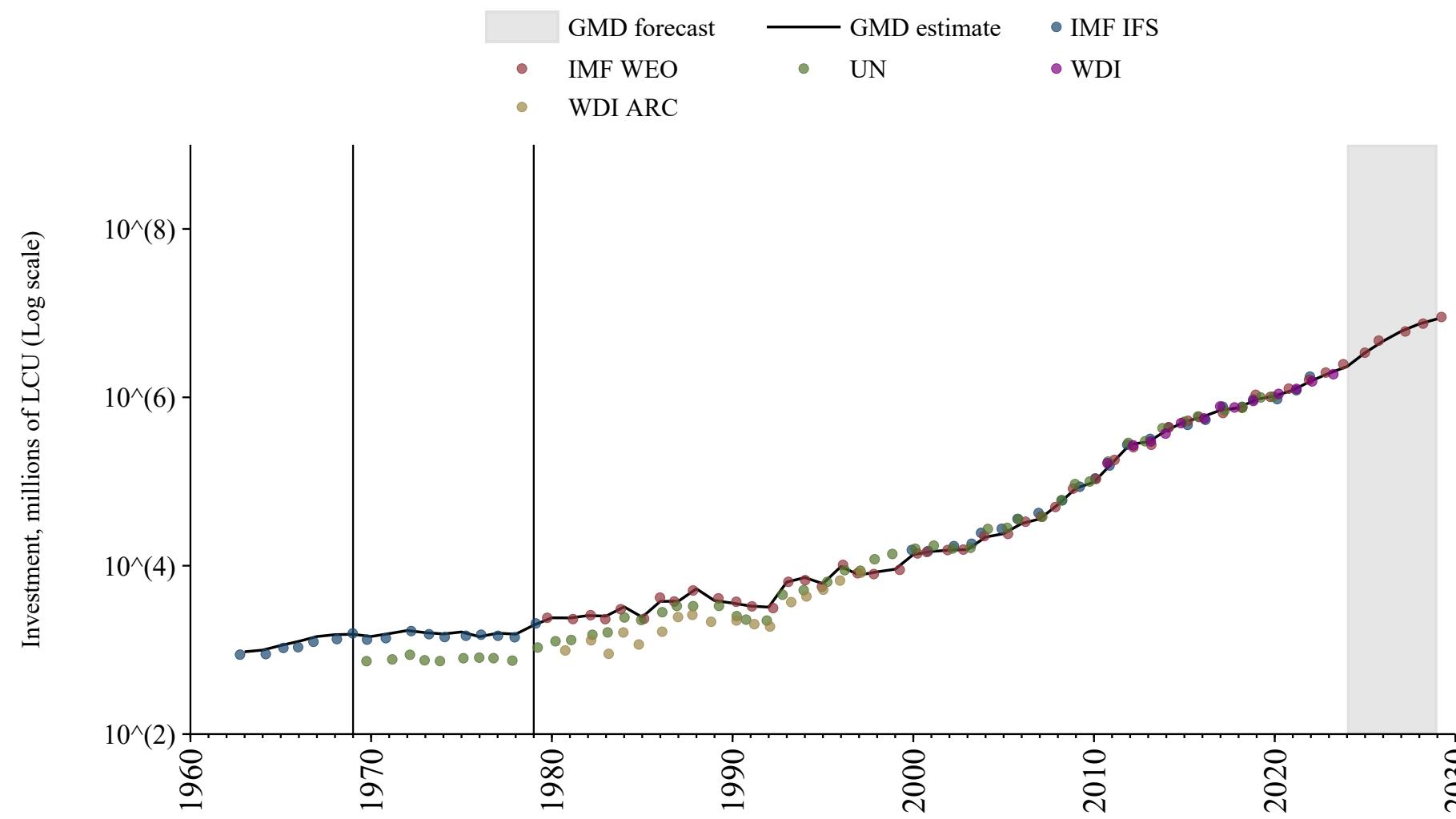
## Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 305.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 212.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



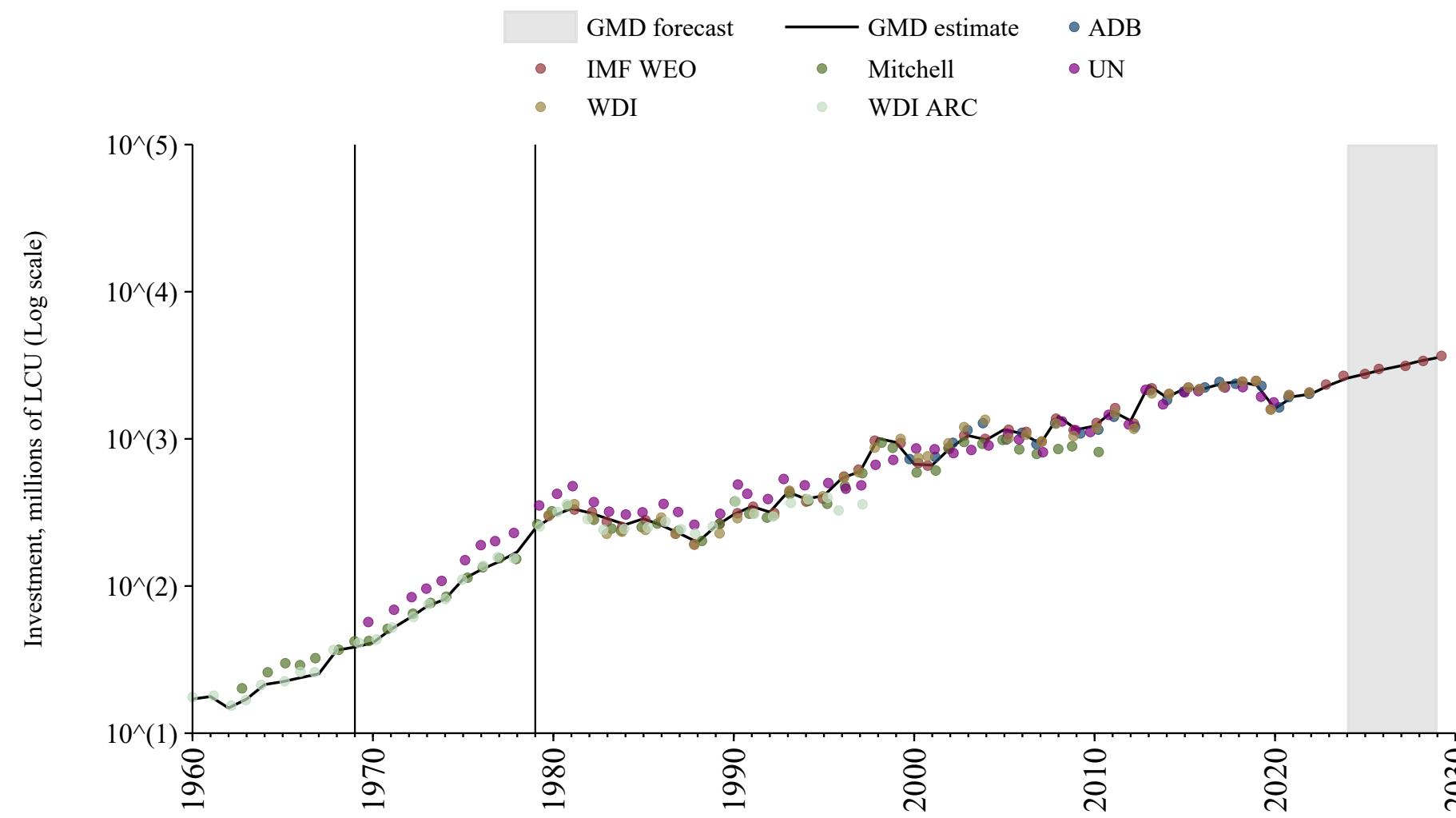
## Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 108.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 196.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



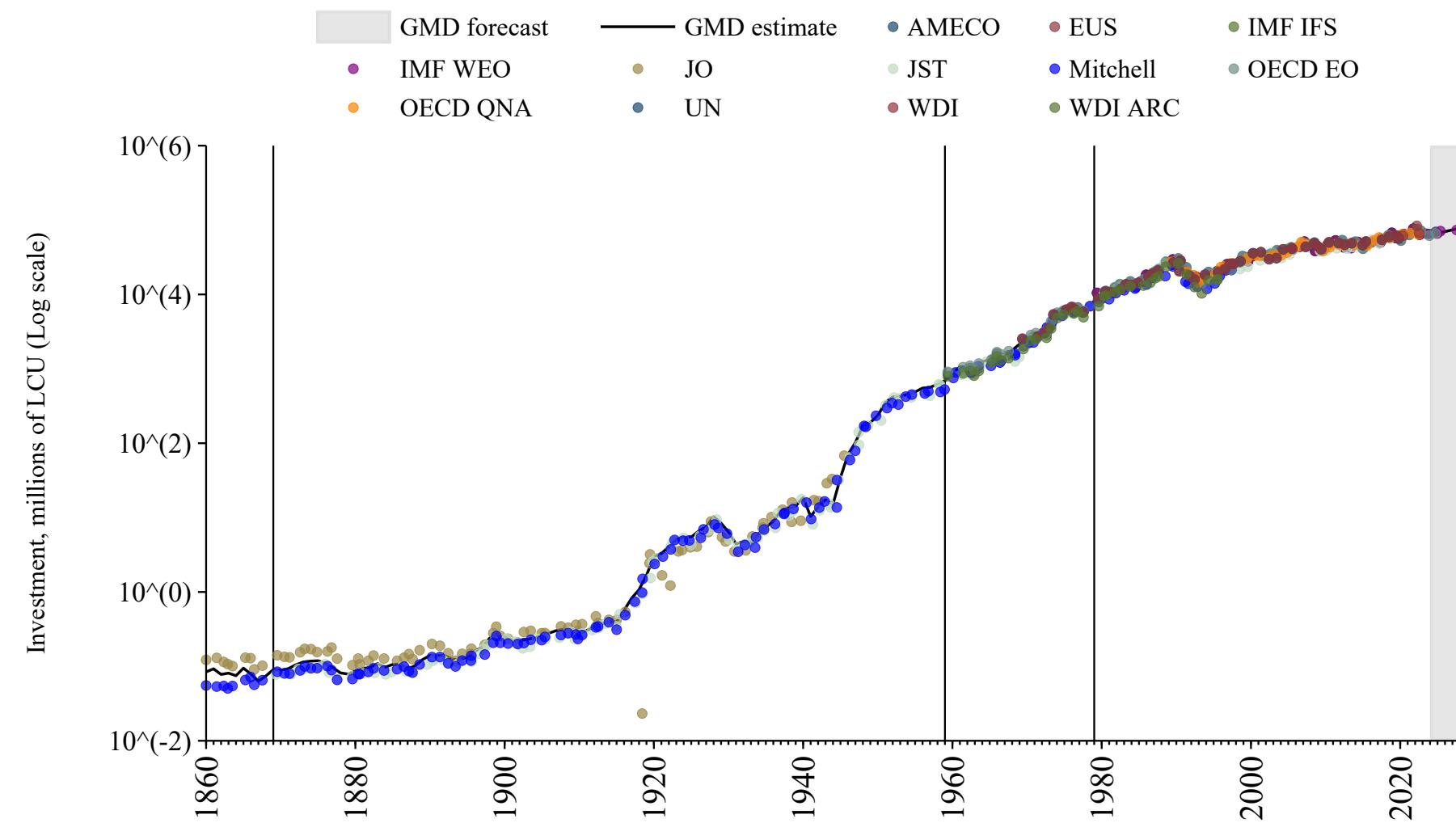
## Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 97%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 72.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



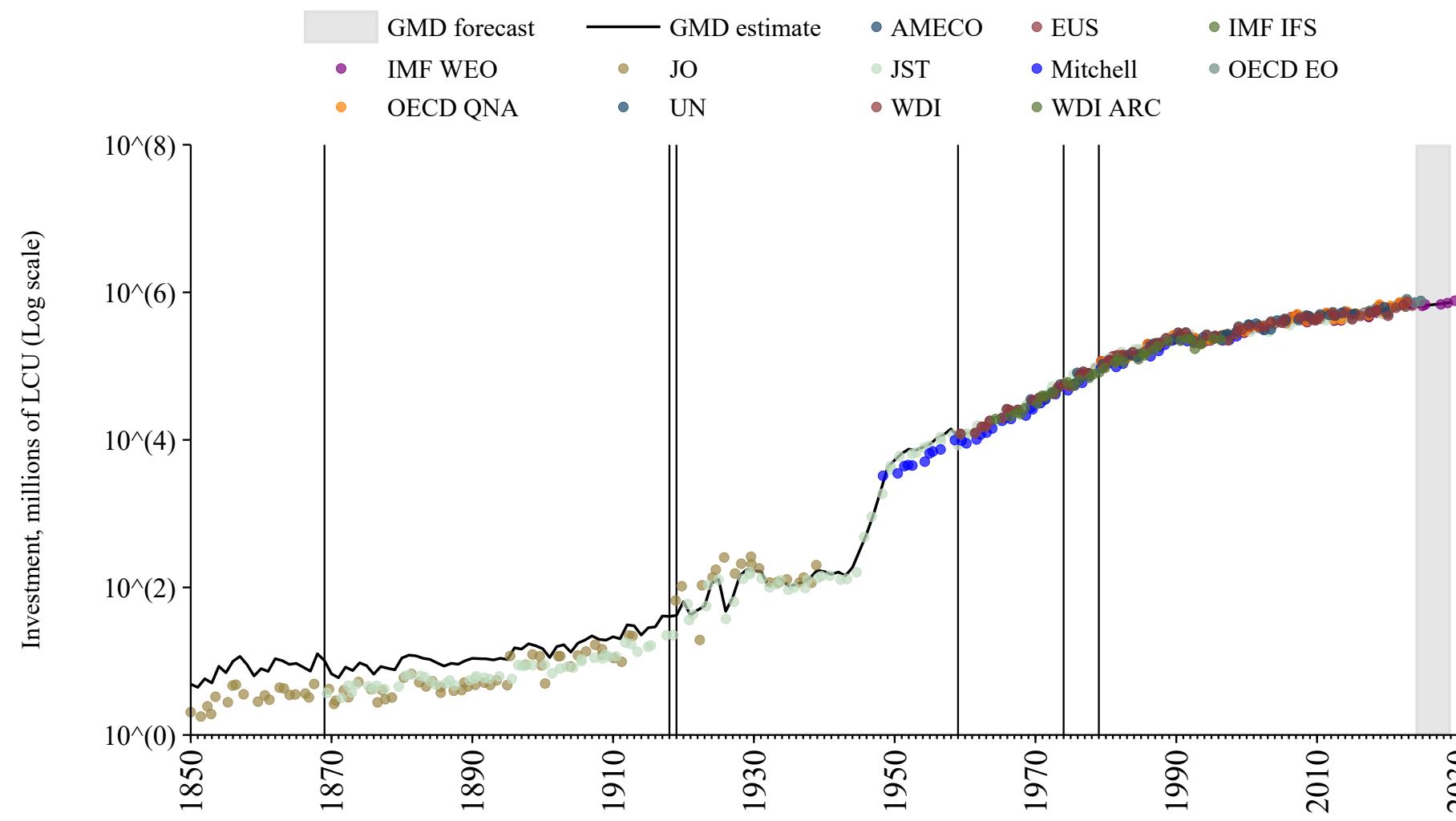
## Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1860 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 68.9%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 114.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



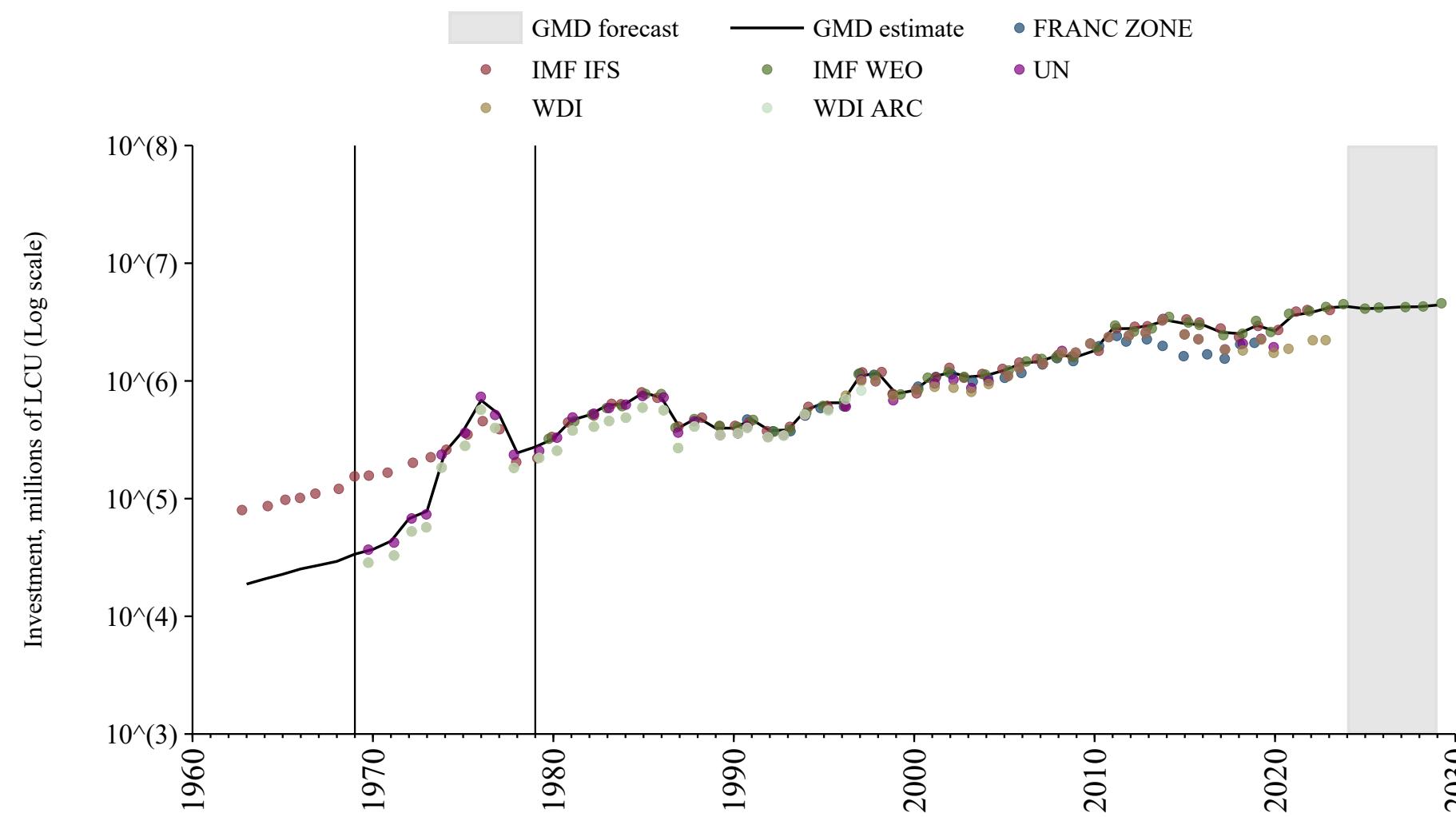
## France

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1850 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 239.7%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1918	Spliced using overlapping data in 1919: (ratio = 181%).
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1919 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920: (ratio = 64%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1920 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 114%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 100.5%).
Eurostat (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



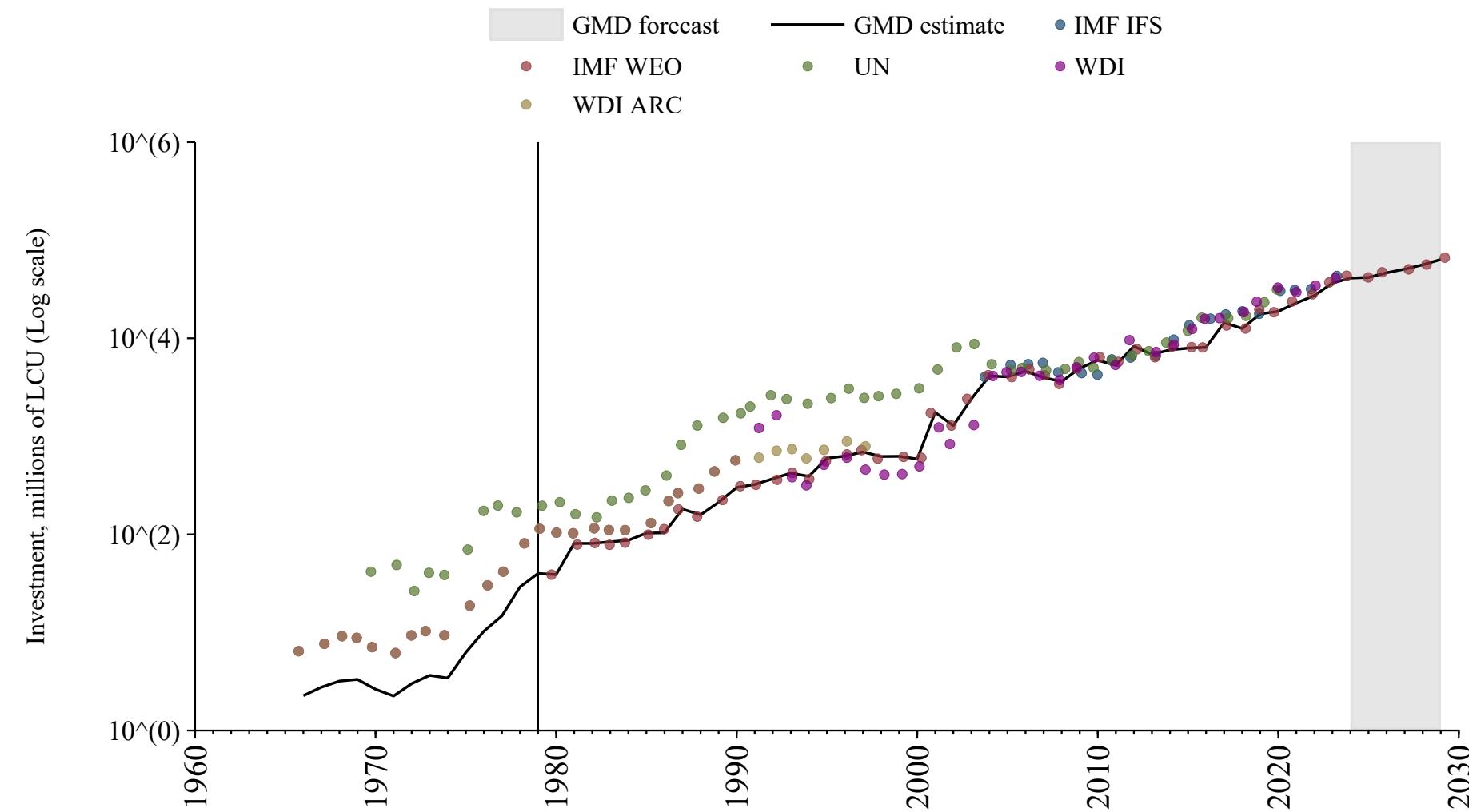
## Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 23.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 129.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



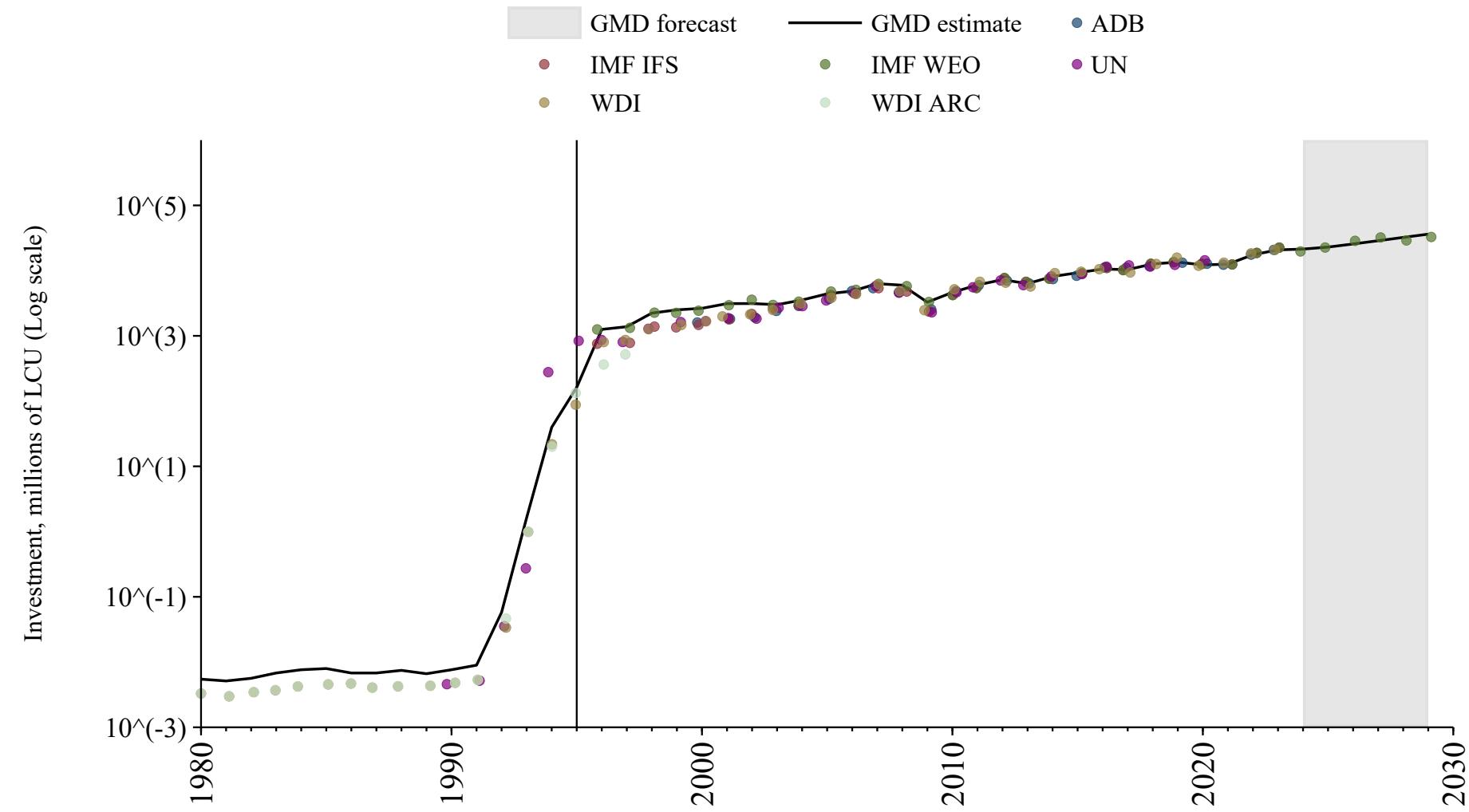
## Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1966 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 35.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



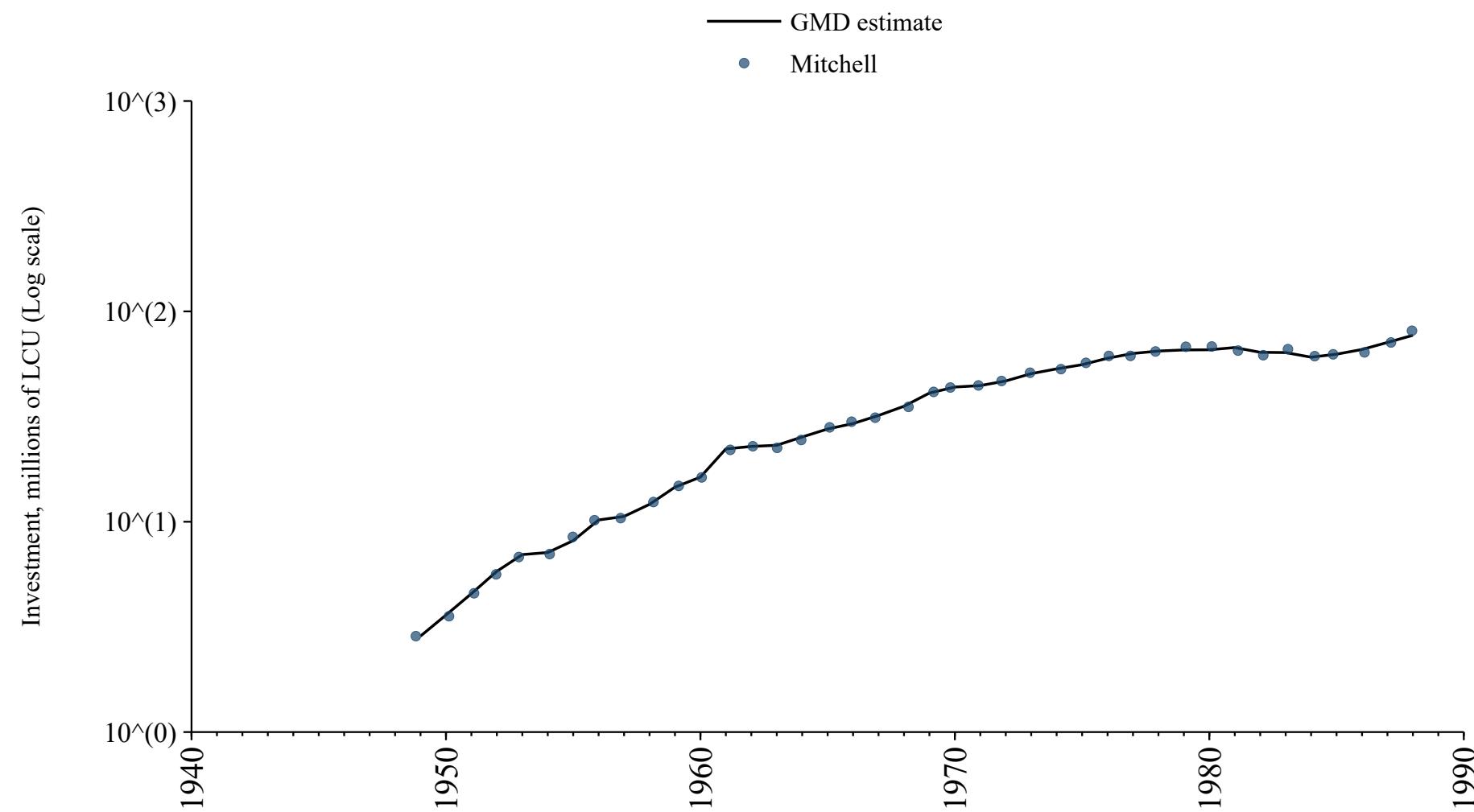
## Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 165.8%).
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



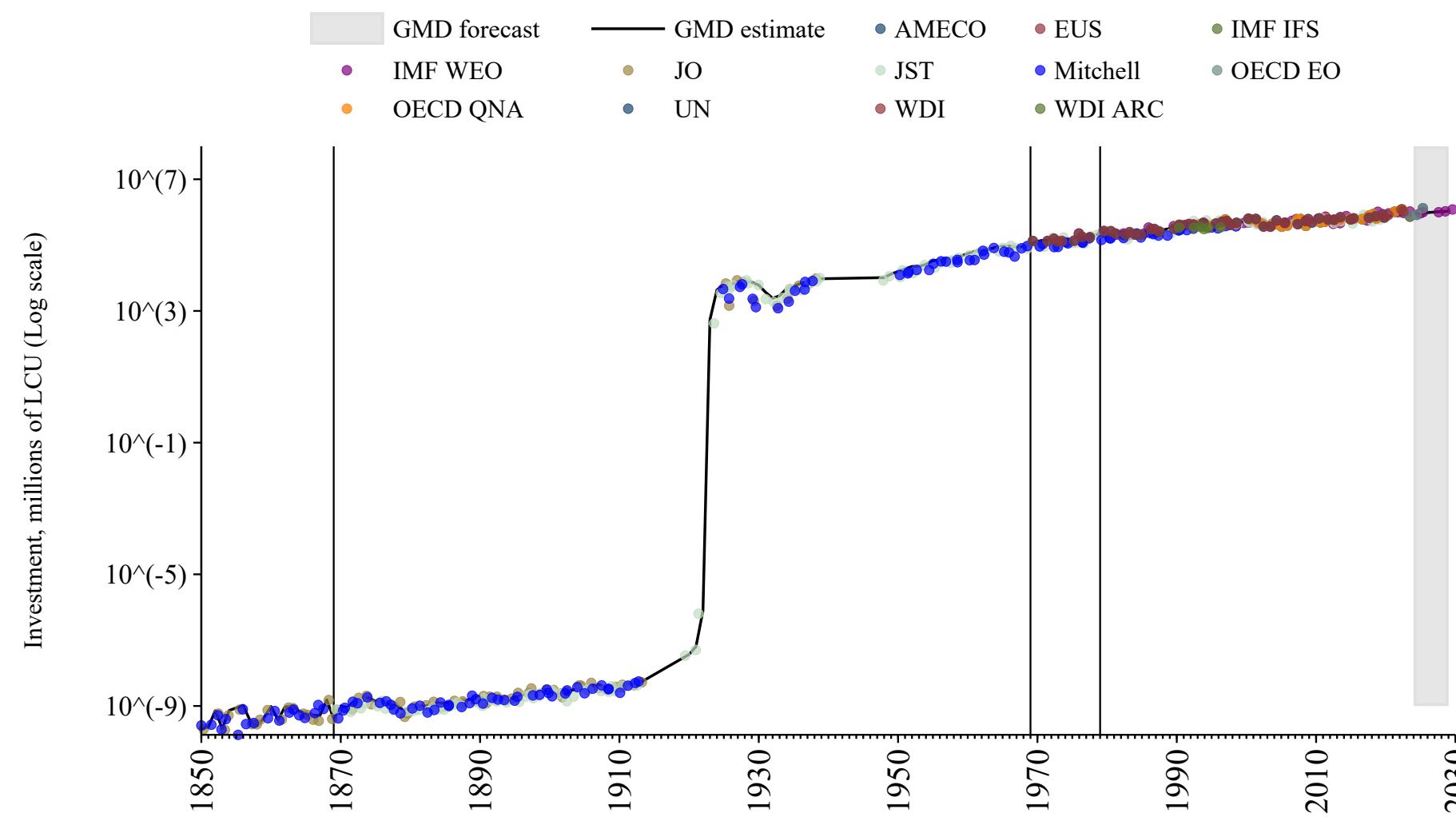
## German Democratic Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1949 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989



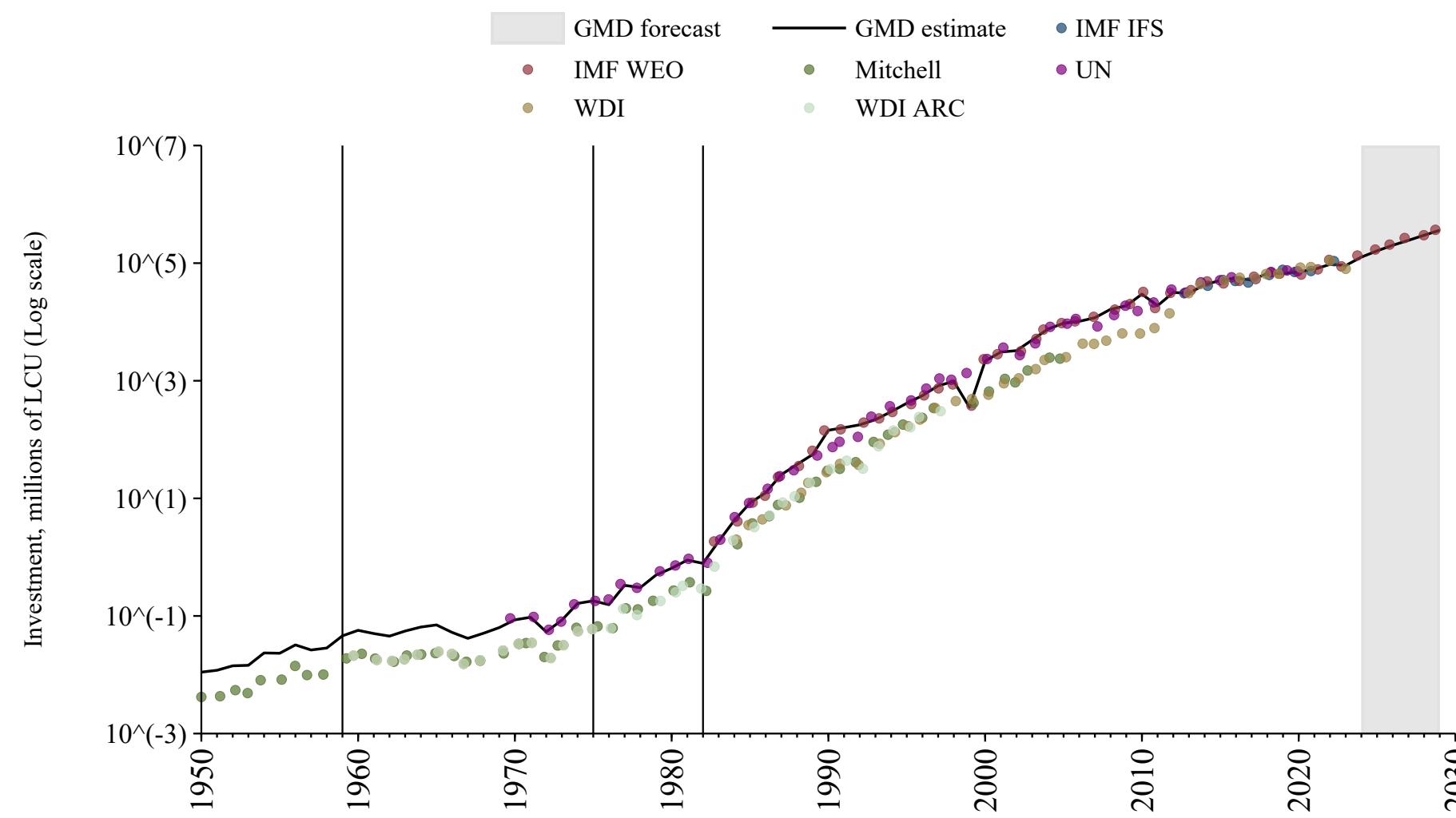
## Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1850 - 1850	Spliced using overlapping data in 1851: (ratio = 77.8%).
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1851 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 114.4%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 127.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



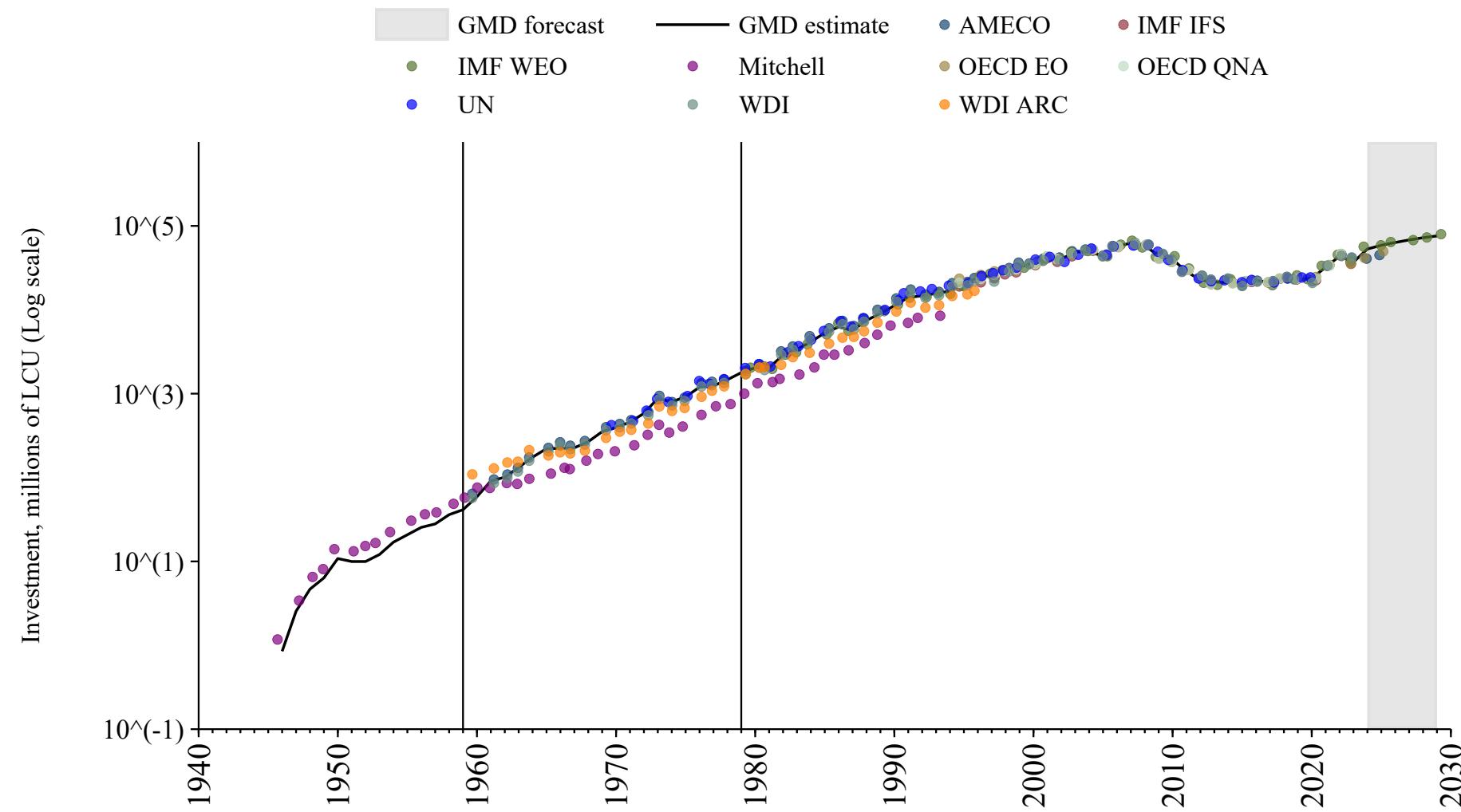
## Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 264.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 269.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1976 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 94.2%).
WEO (2024)	1983 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



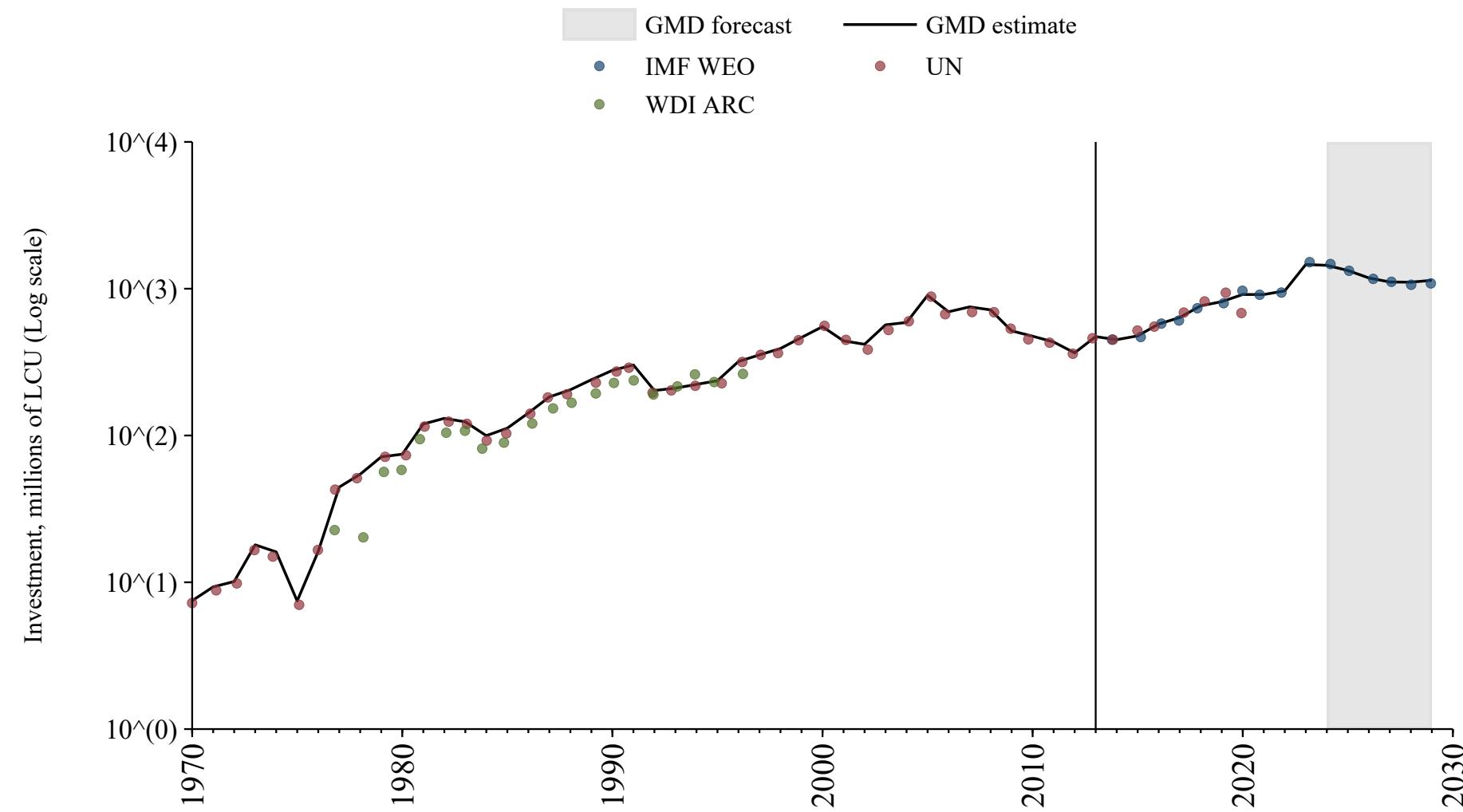
# Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 72.3%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.1%)
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



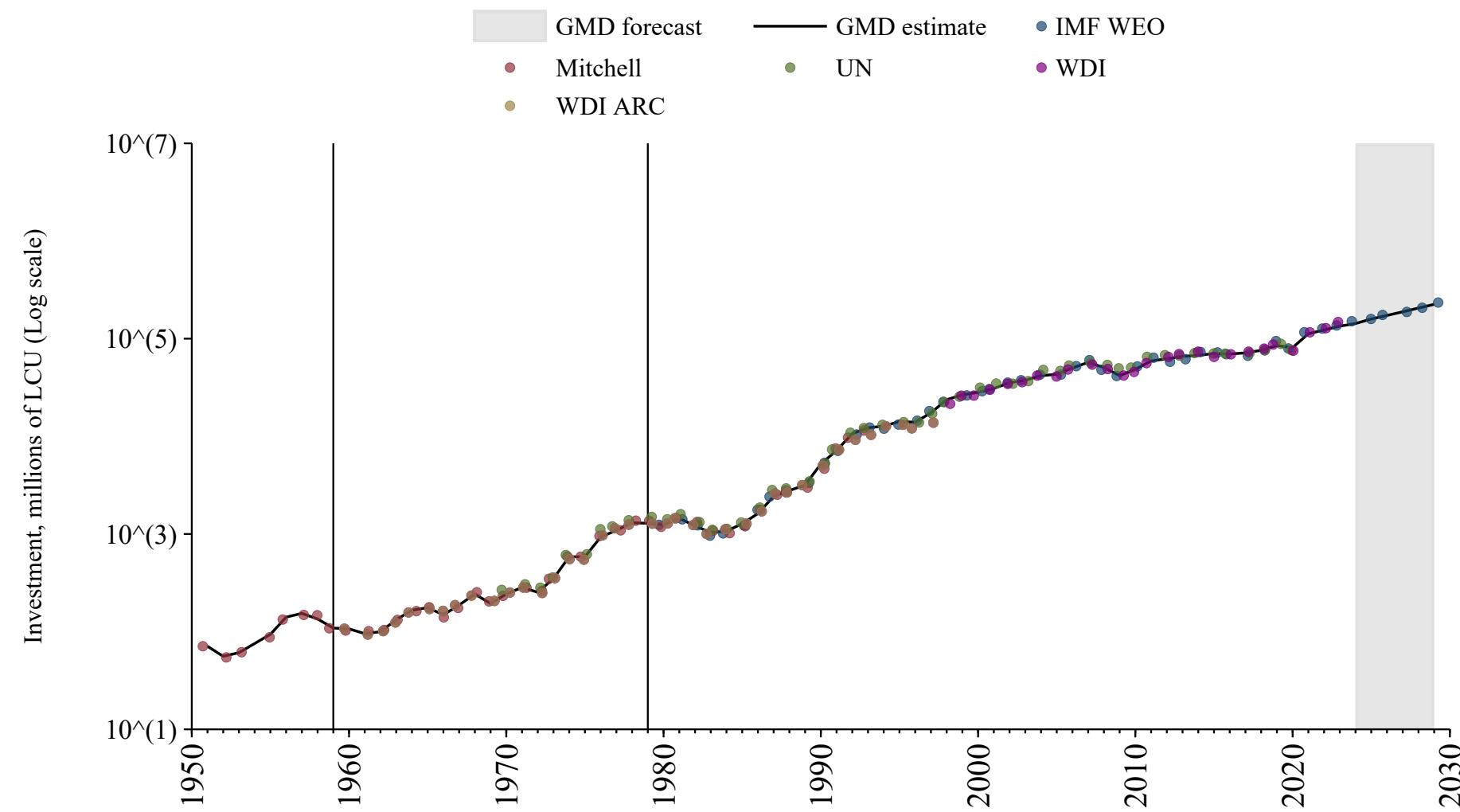
## Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 103.6%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2014 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



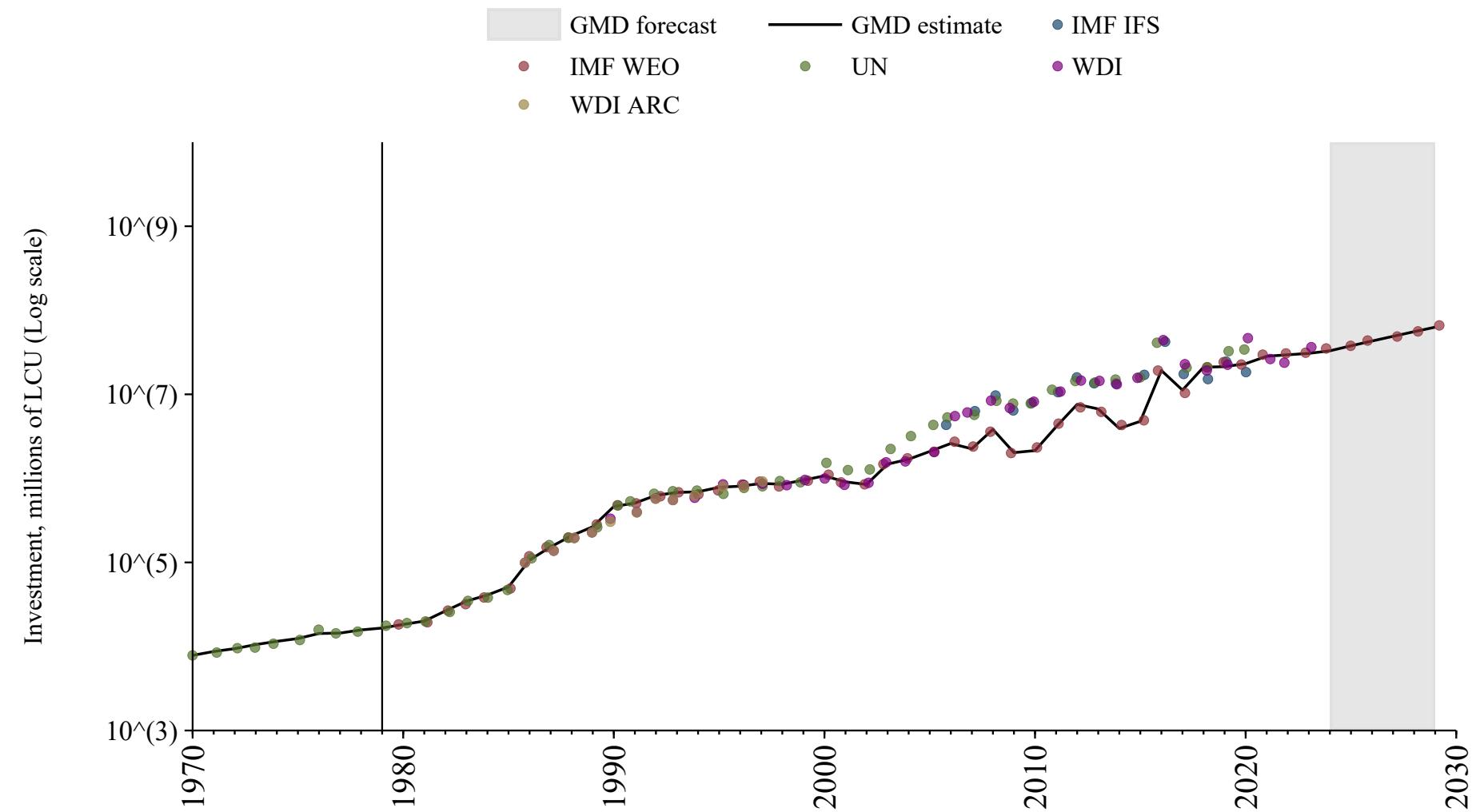
## Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



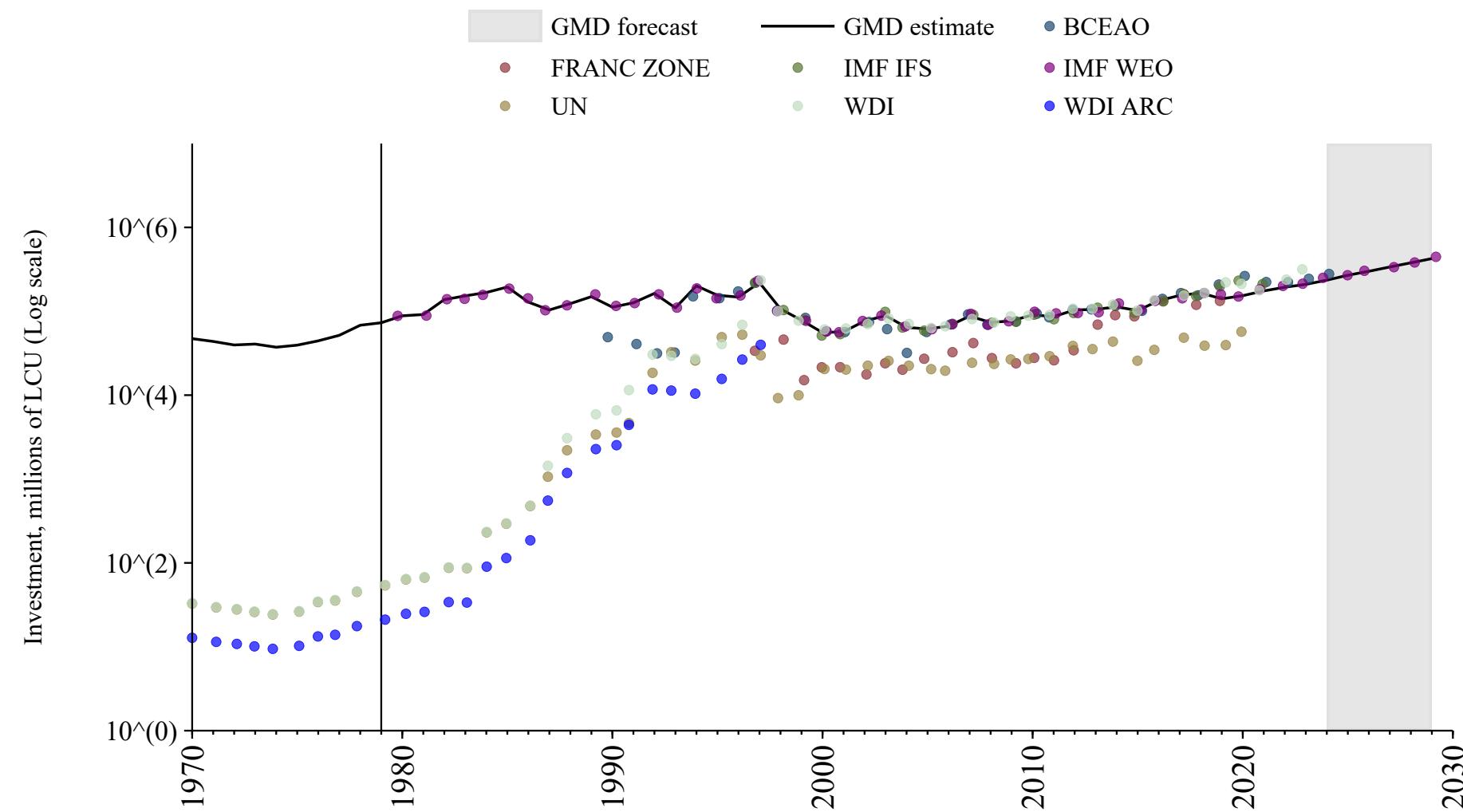
## Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



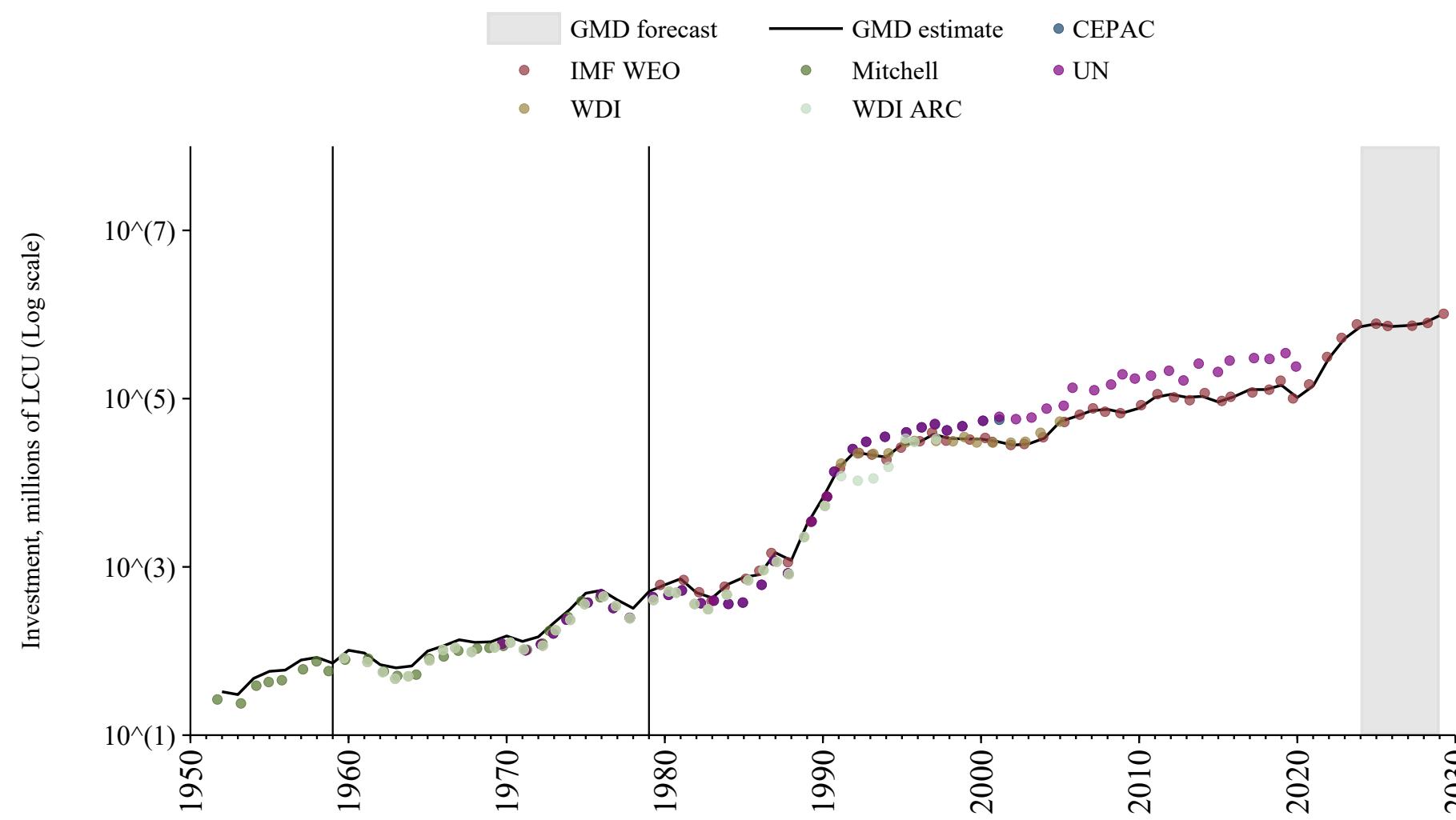
## Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 142055.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



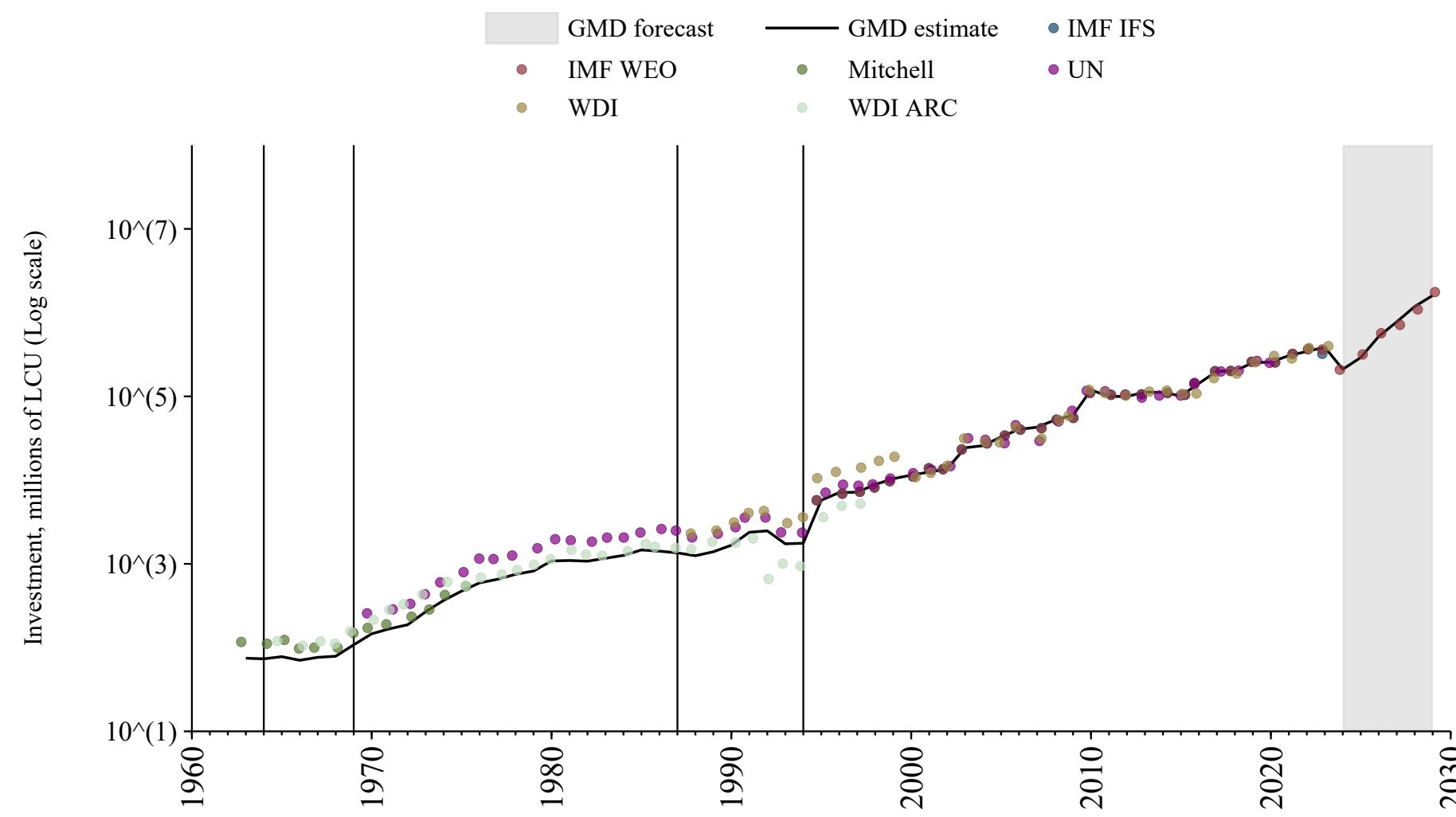
## Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 123.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 123.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



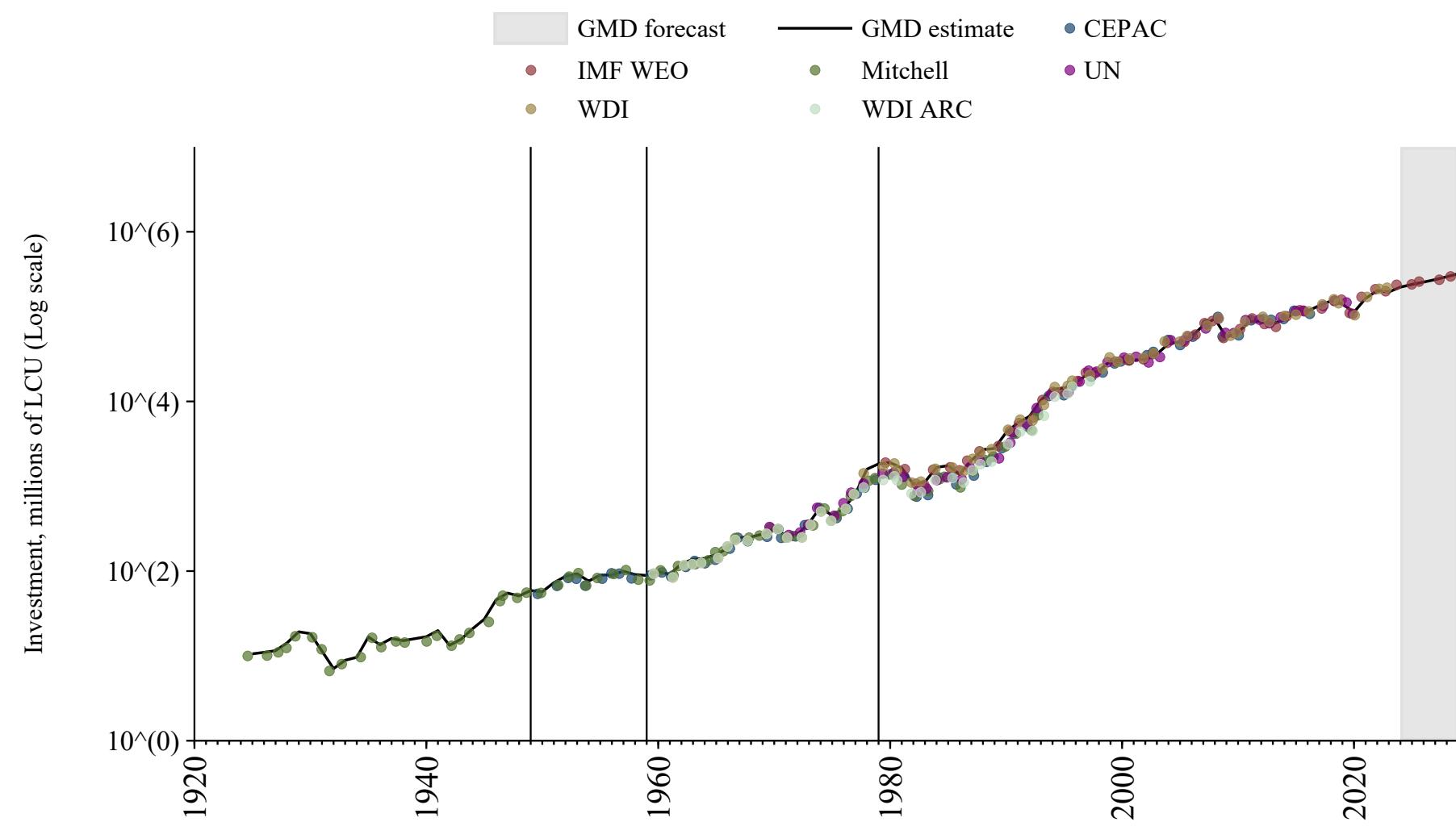
## Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1963 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 63.9%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 65.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 57%).
World Bank (2024)	1988 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 54.2%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



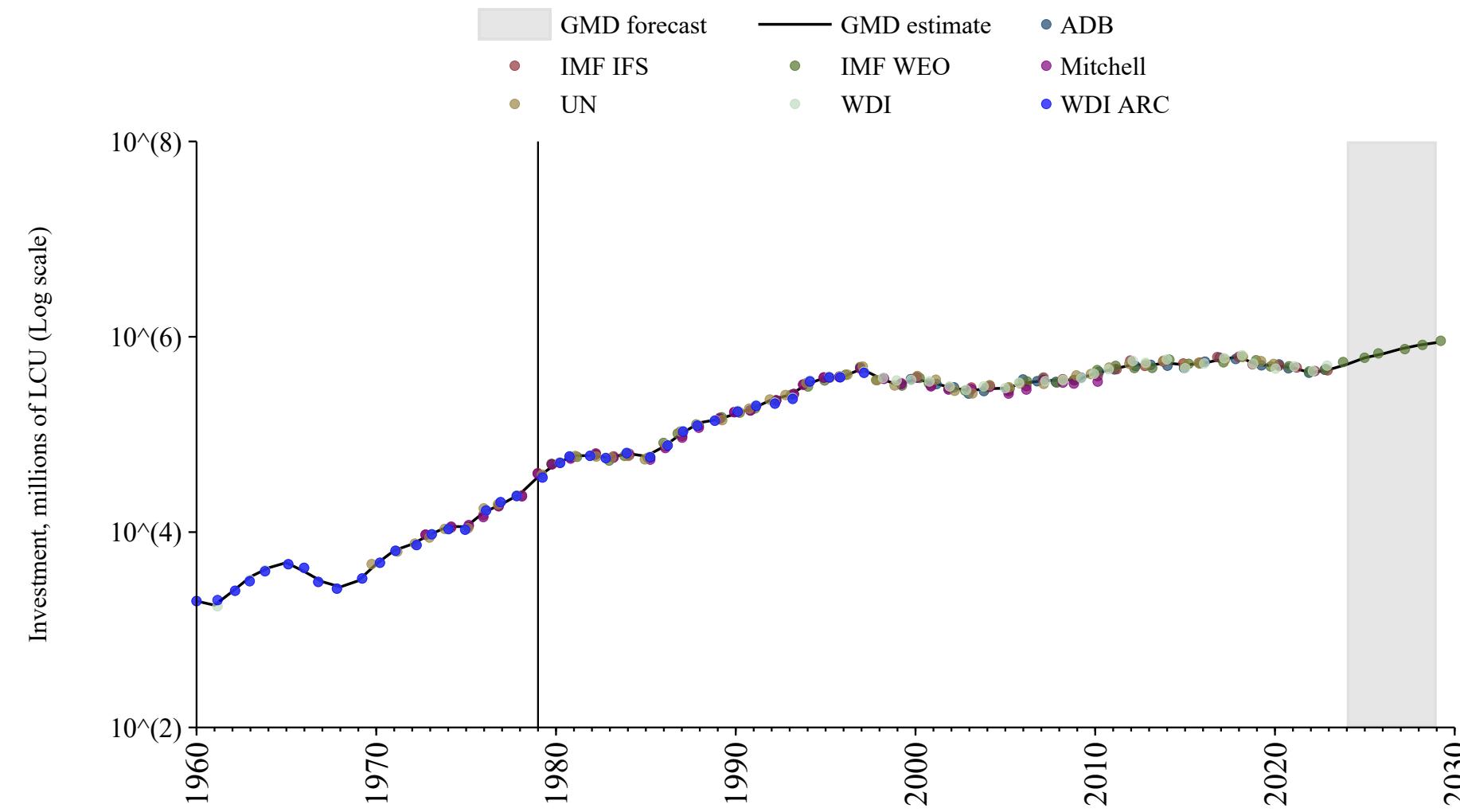
## Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1925 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 105.9%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 105.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 105.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



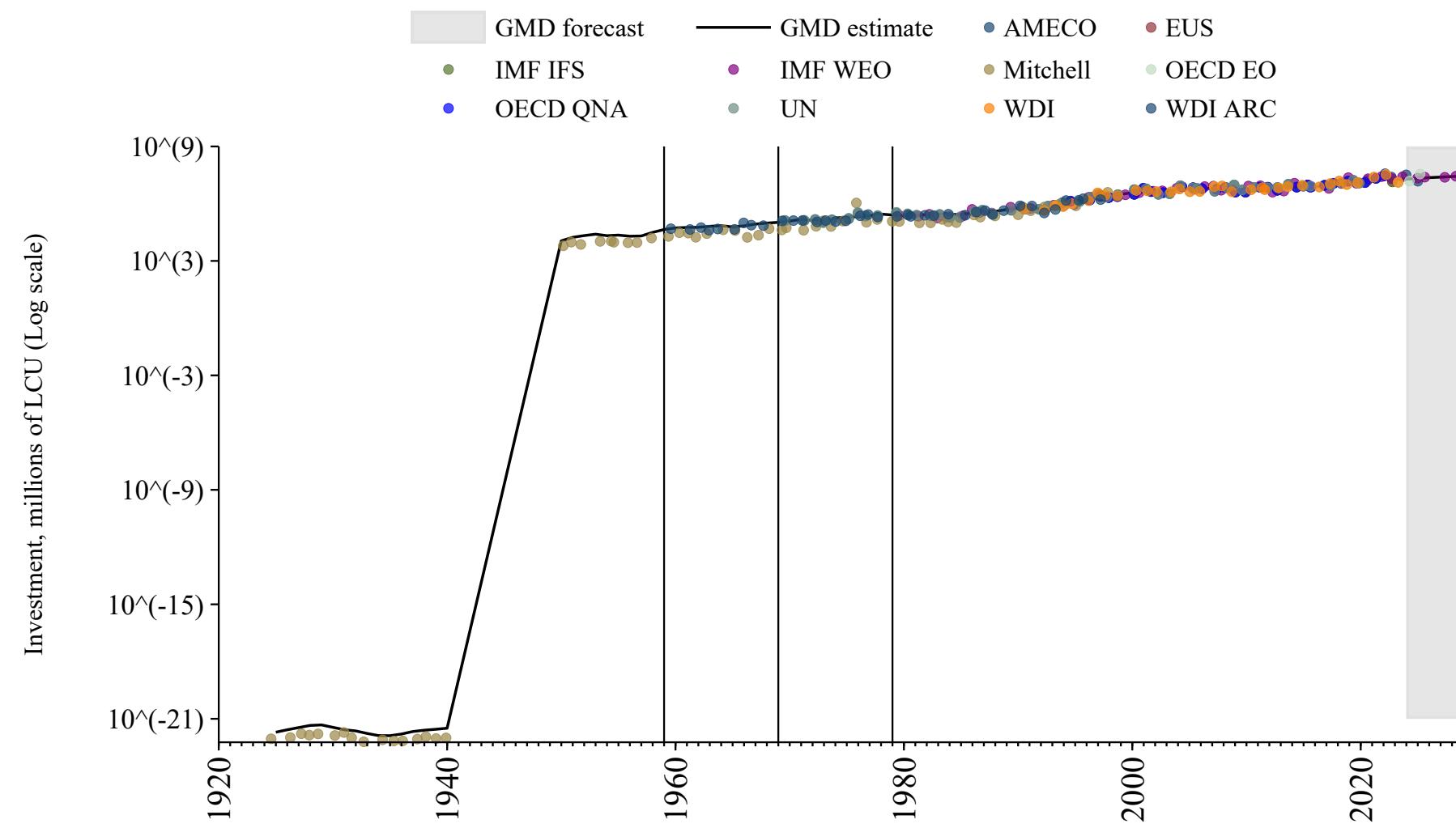
## Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



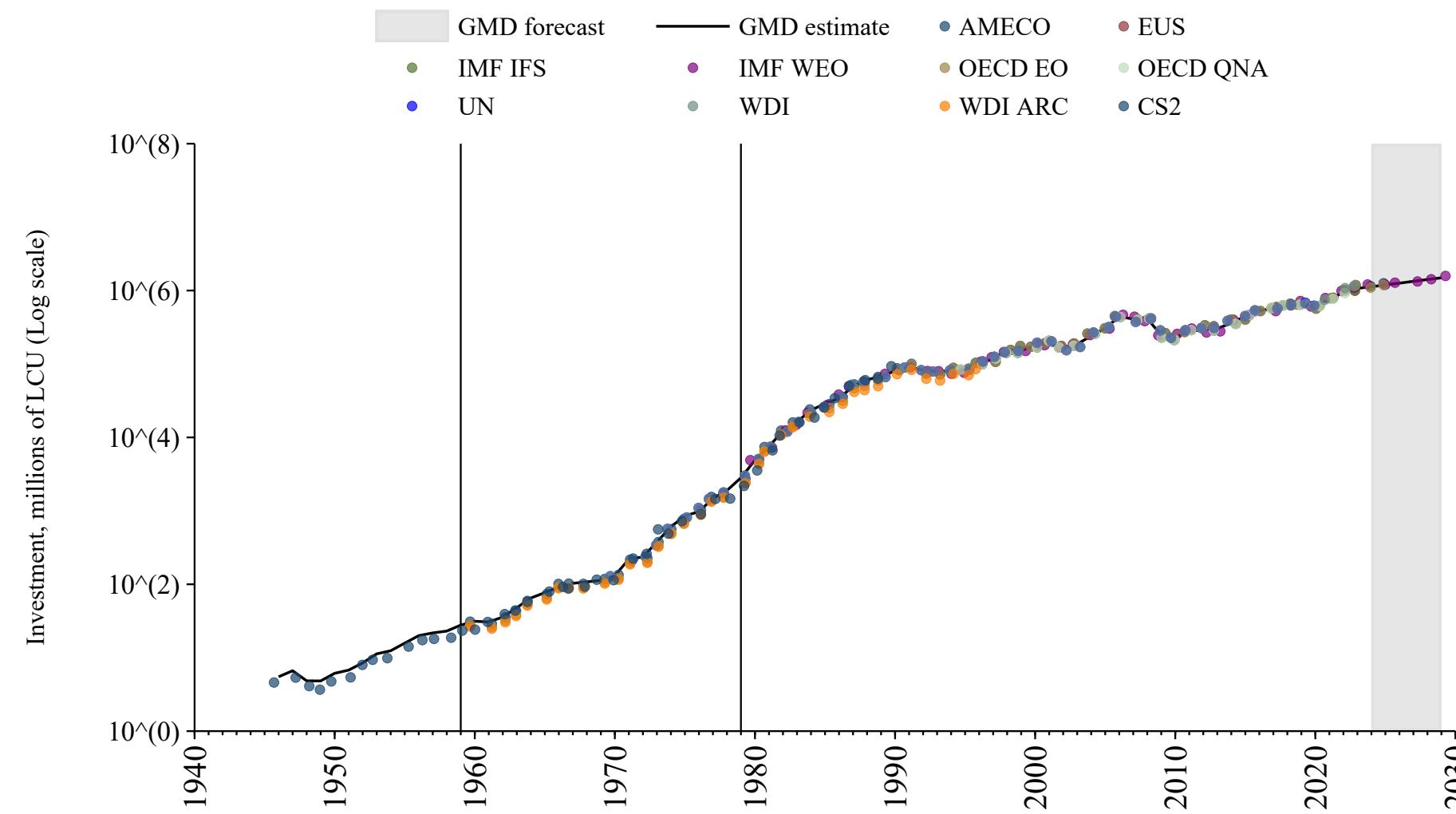
## Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1925 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 221.6%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 110.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



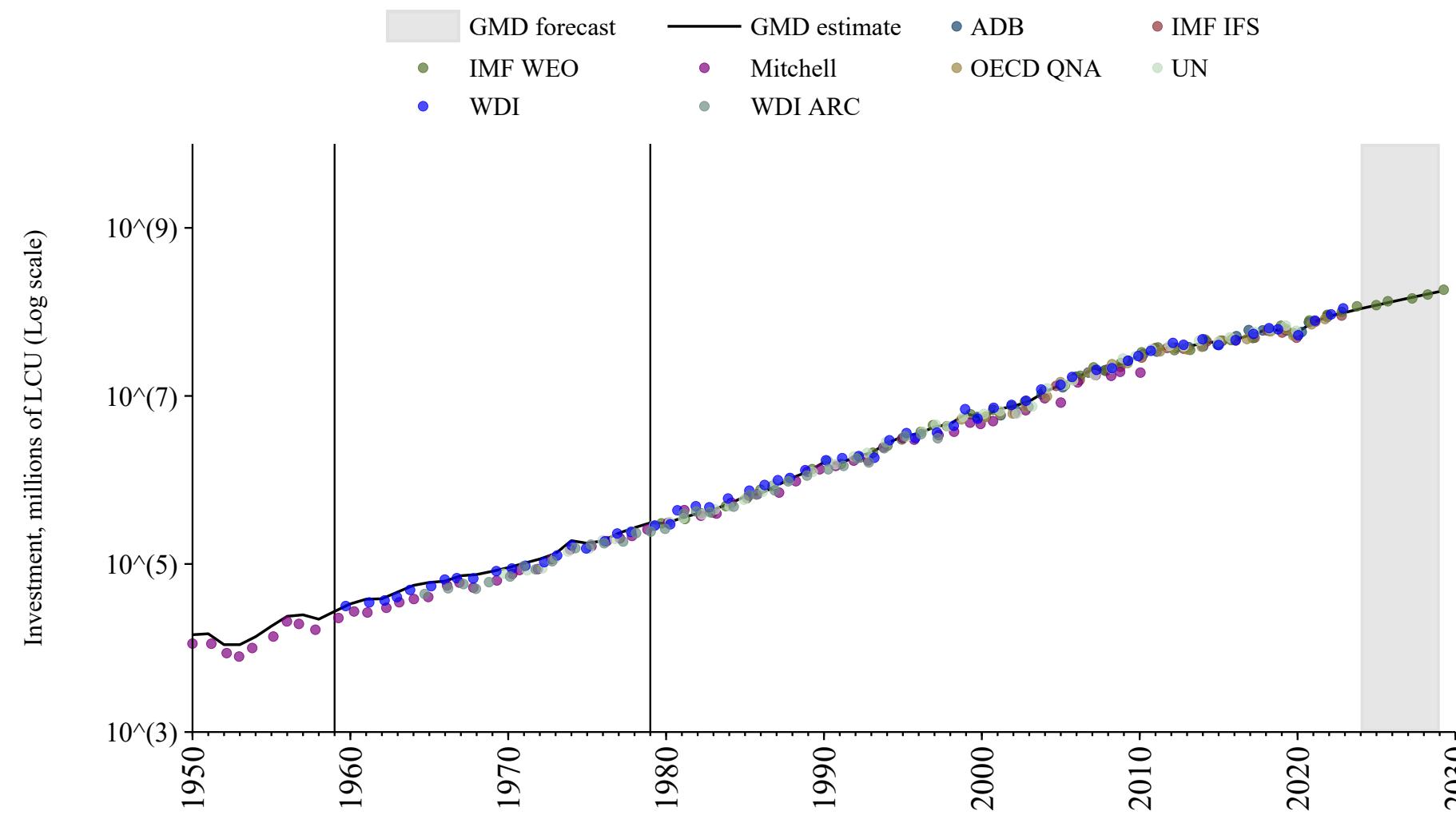
## Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 119.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 112.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



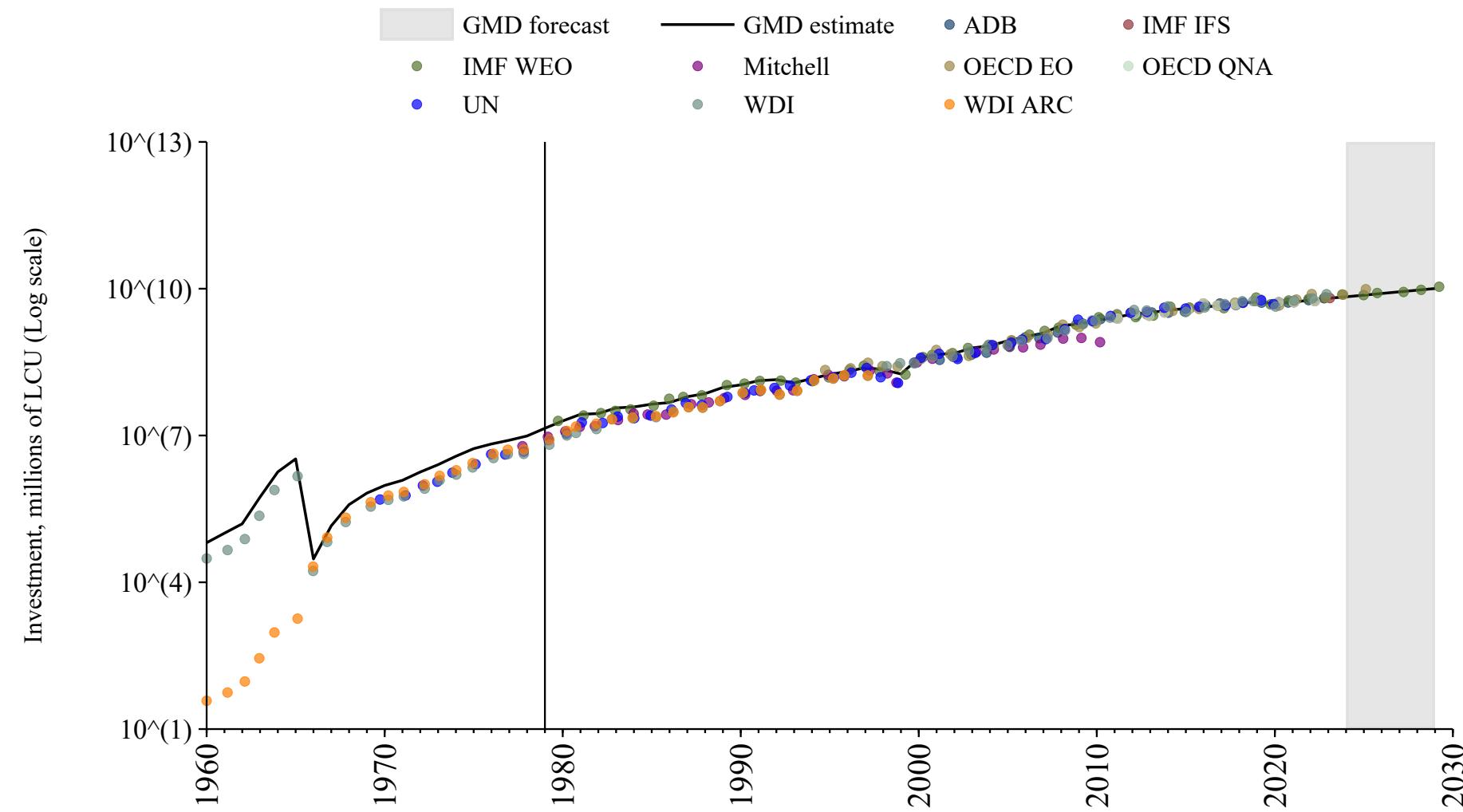
## India

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 127.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 106.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



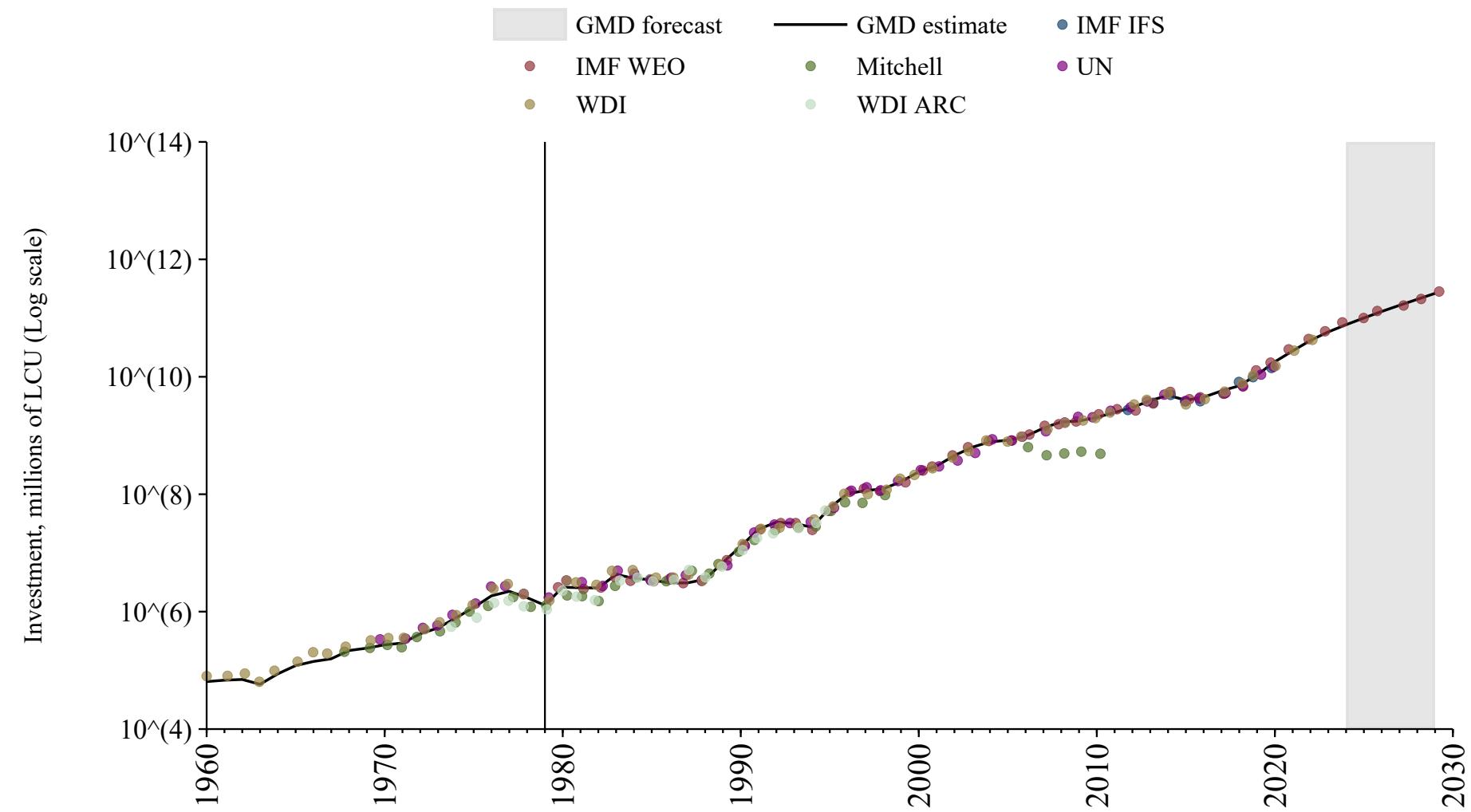
## Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 209.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



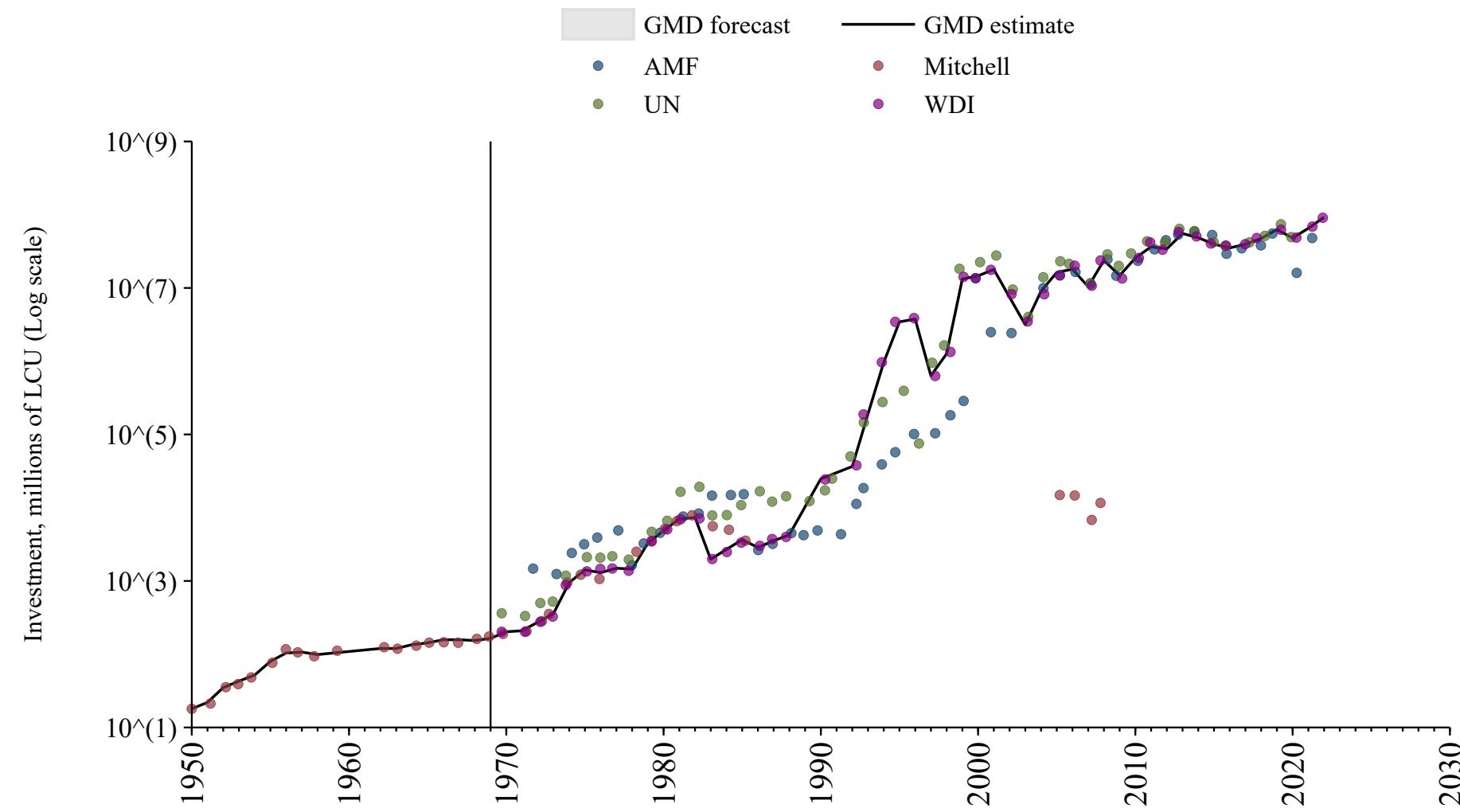
## Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 80.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



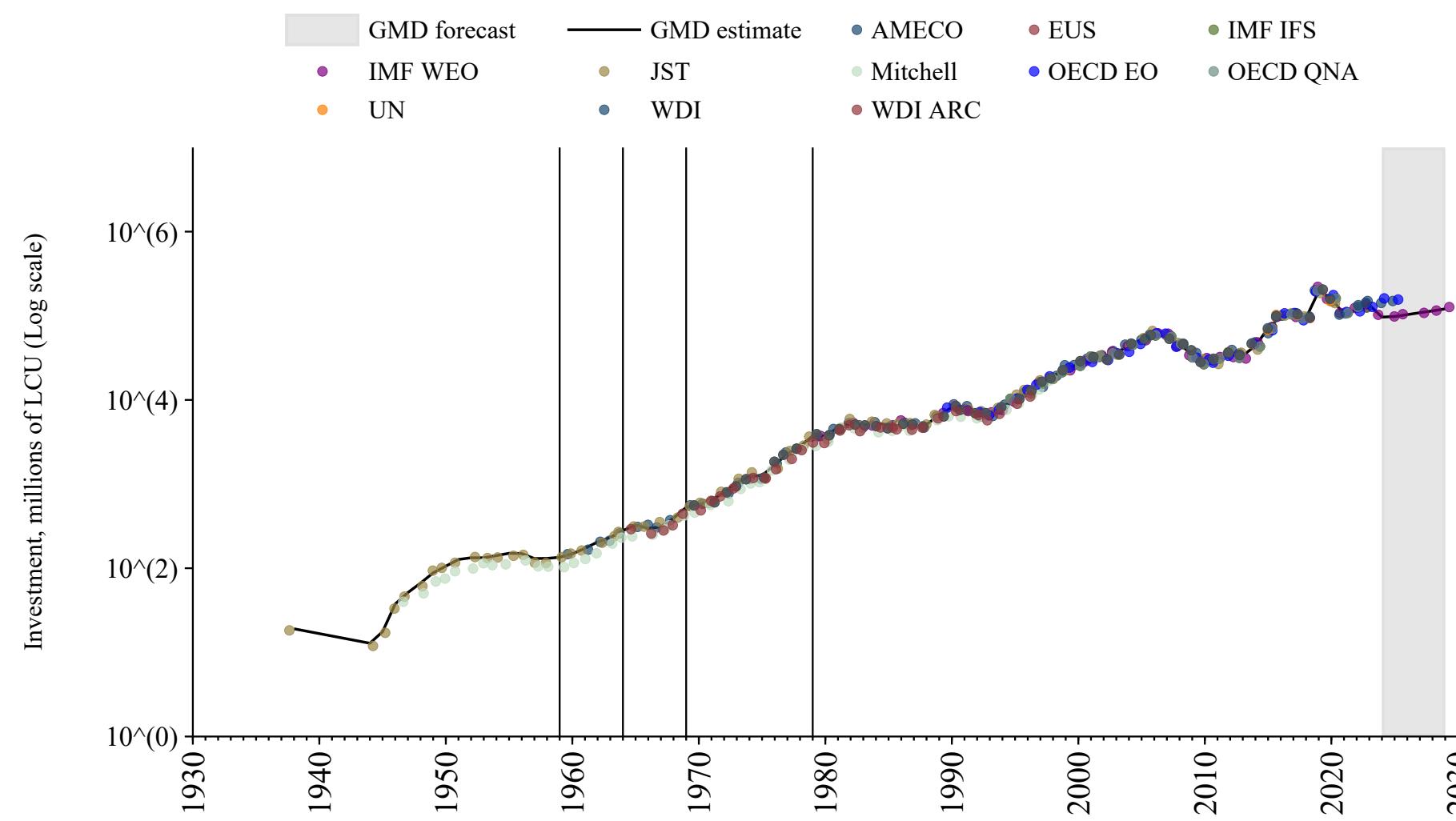
## Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



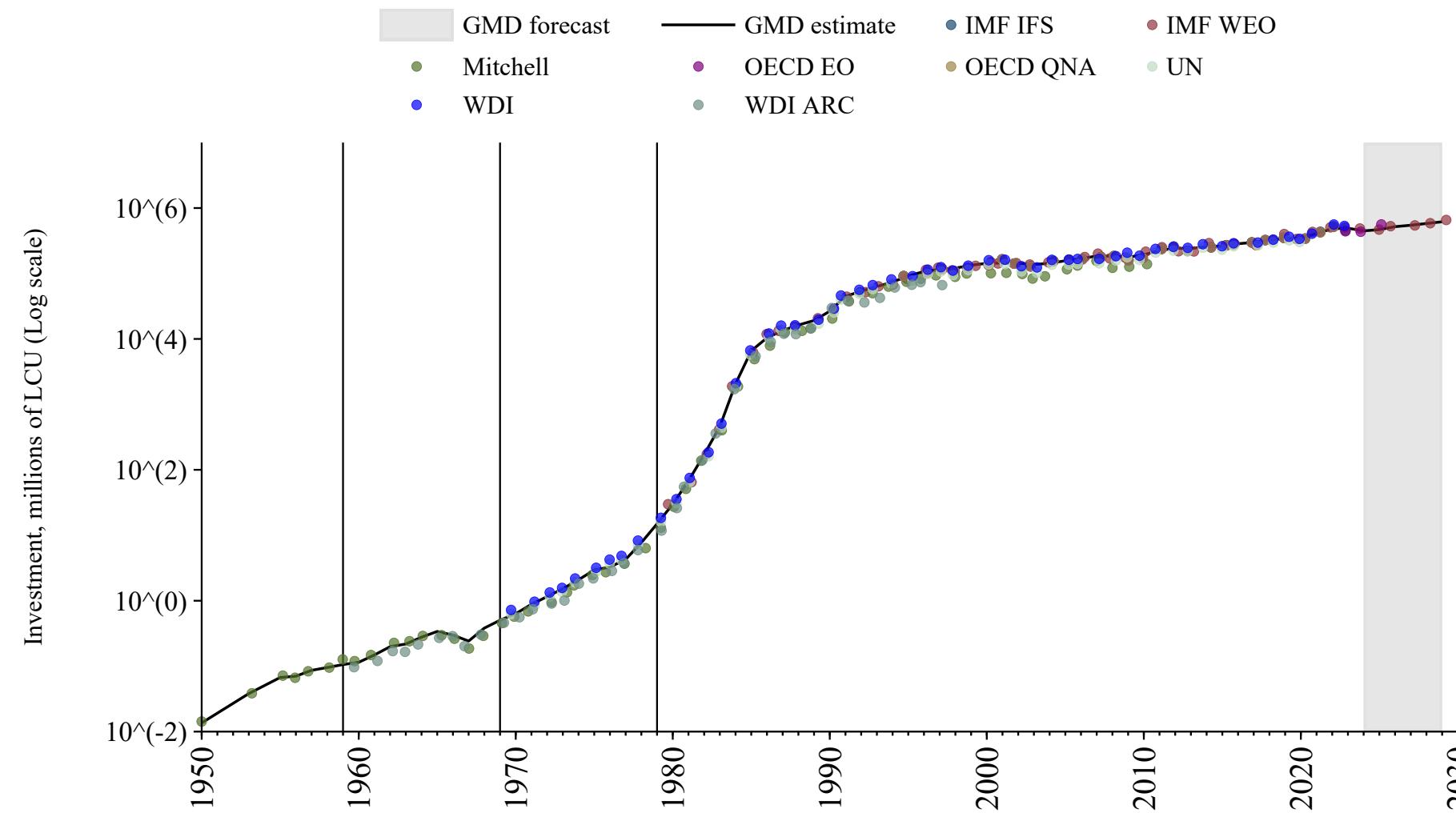
## Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1938 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.3%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 100.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 111.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



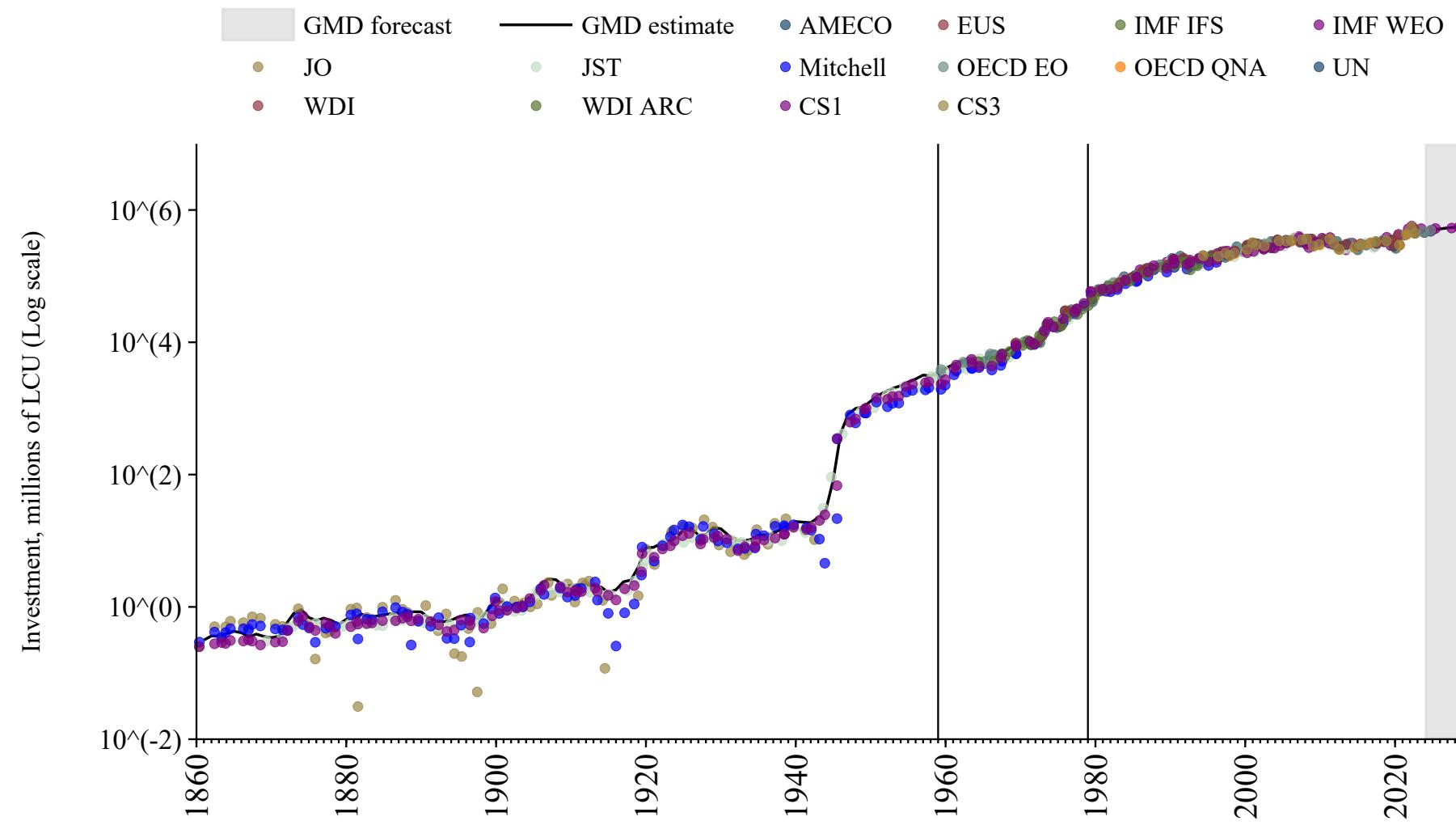
## Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.1%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 118.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 87.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



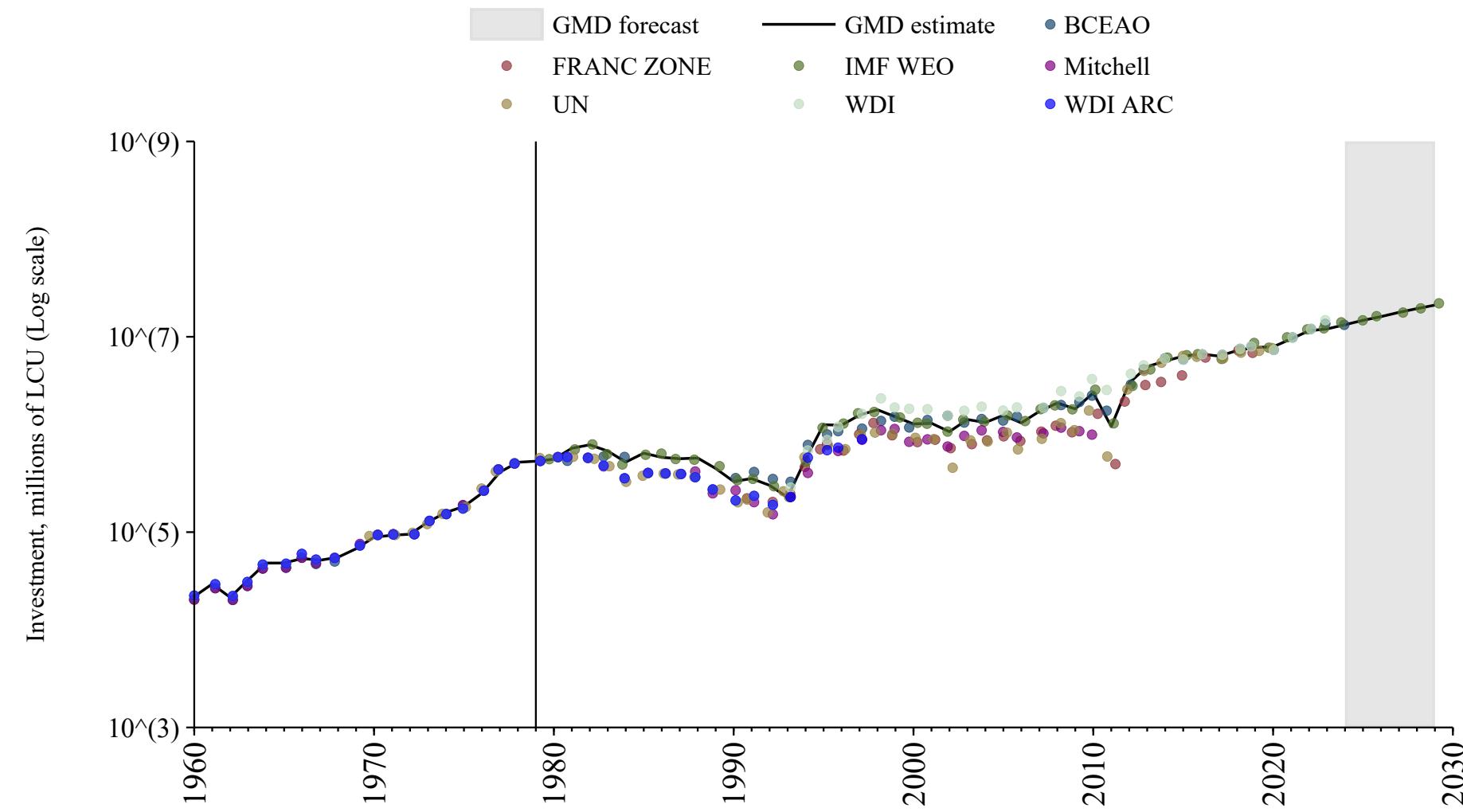
## Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Baffigi (2013)	1861 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 126.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



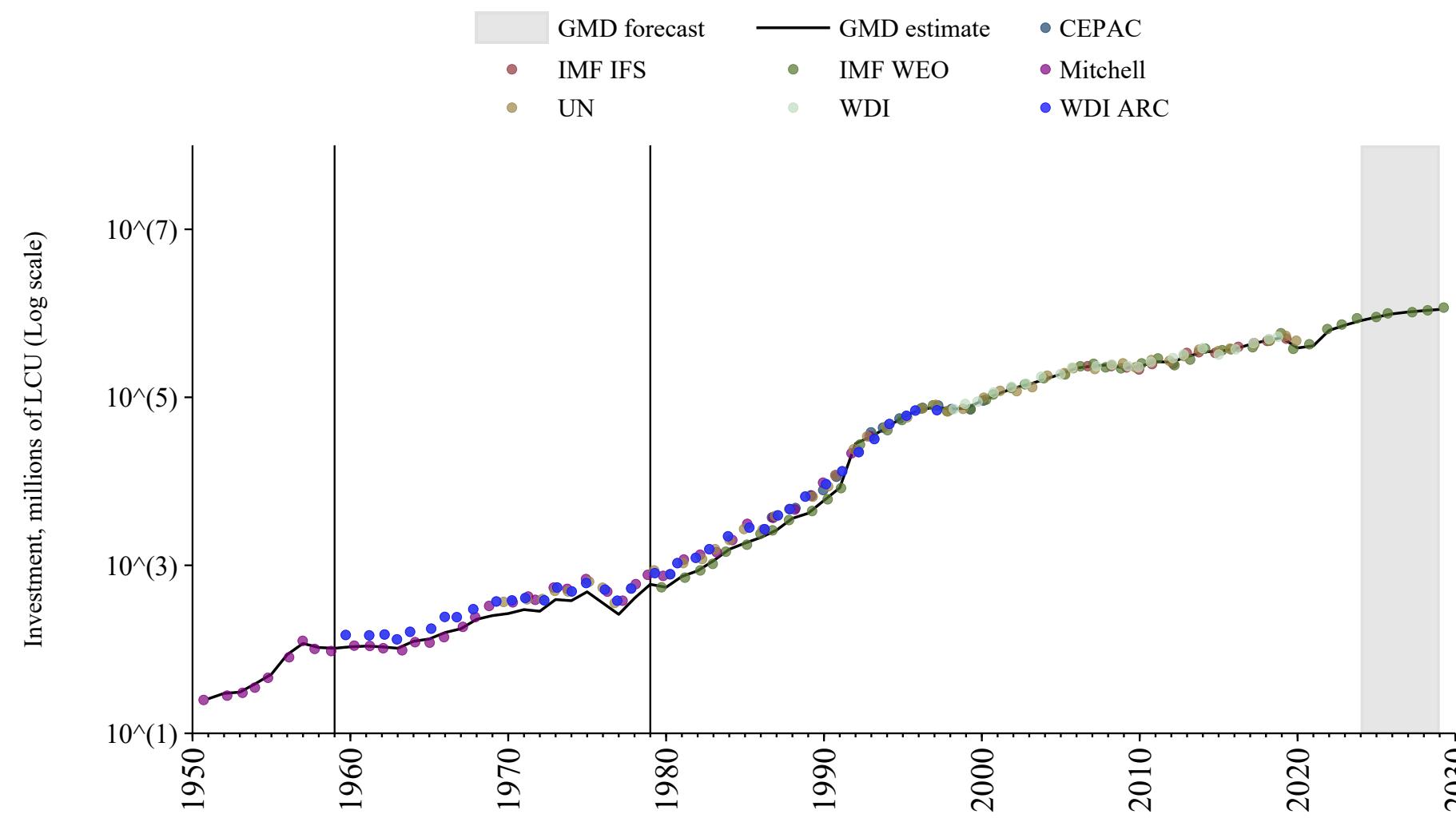
## Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



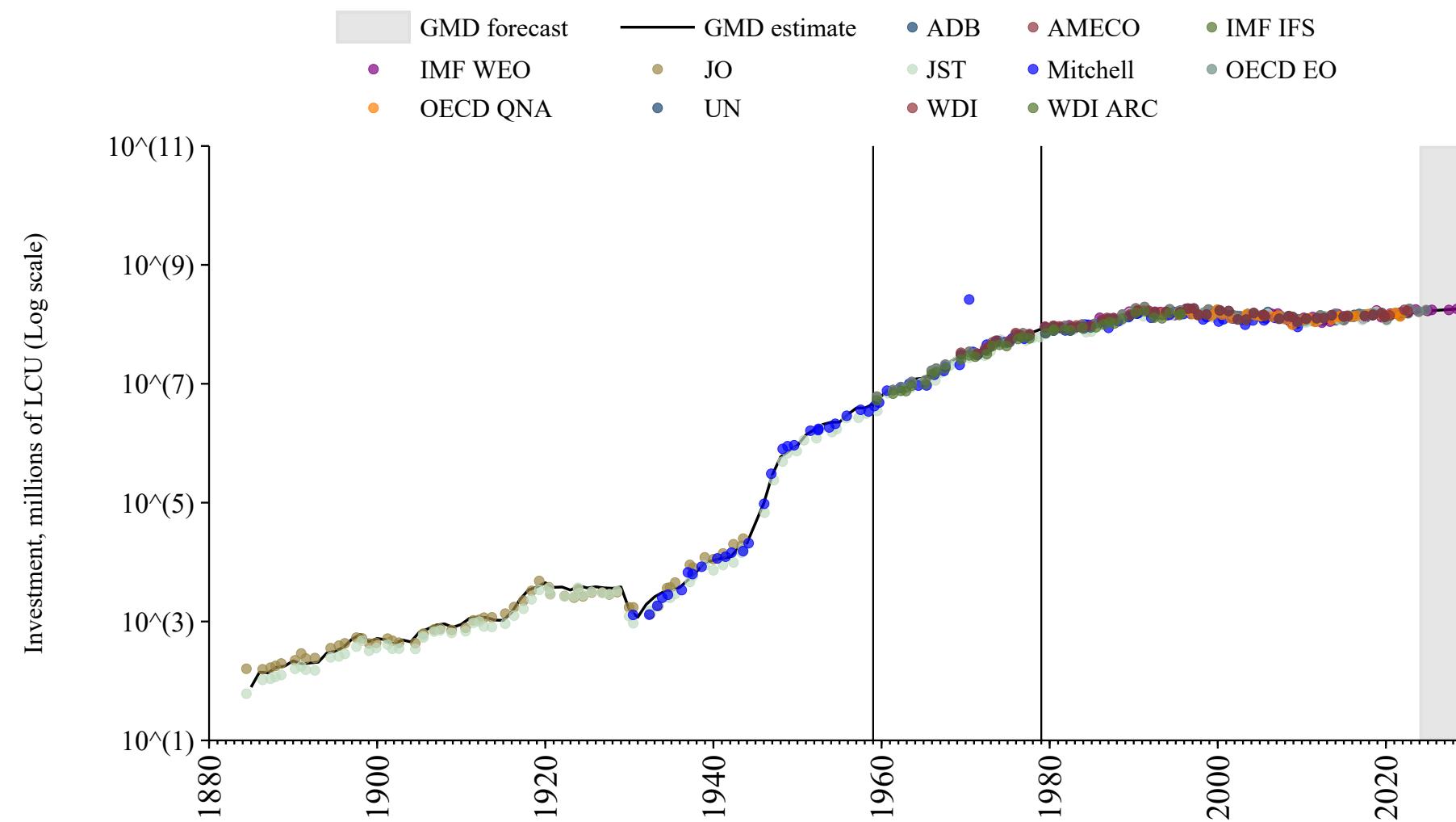
## Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 72.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



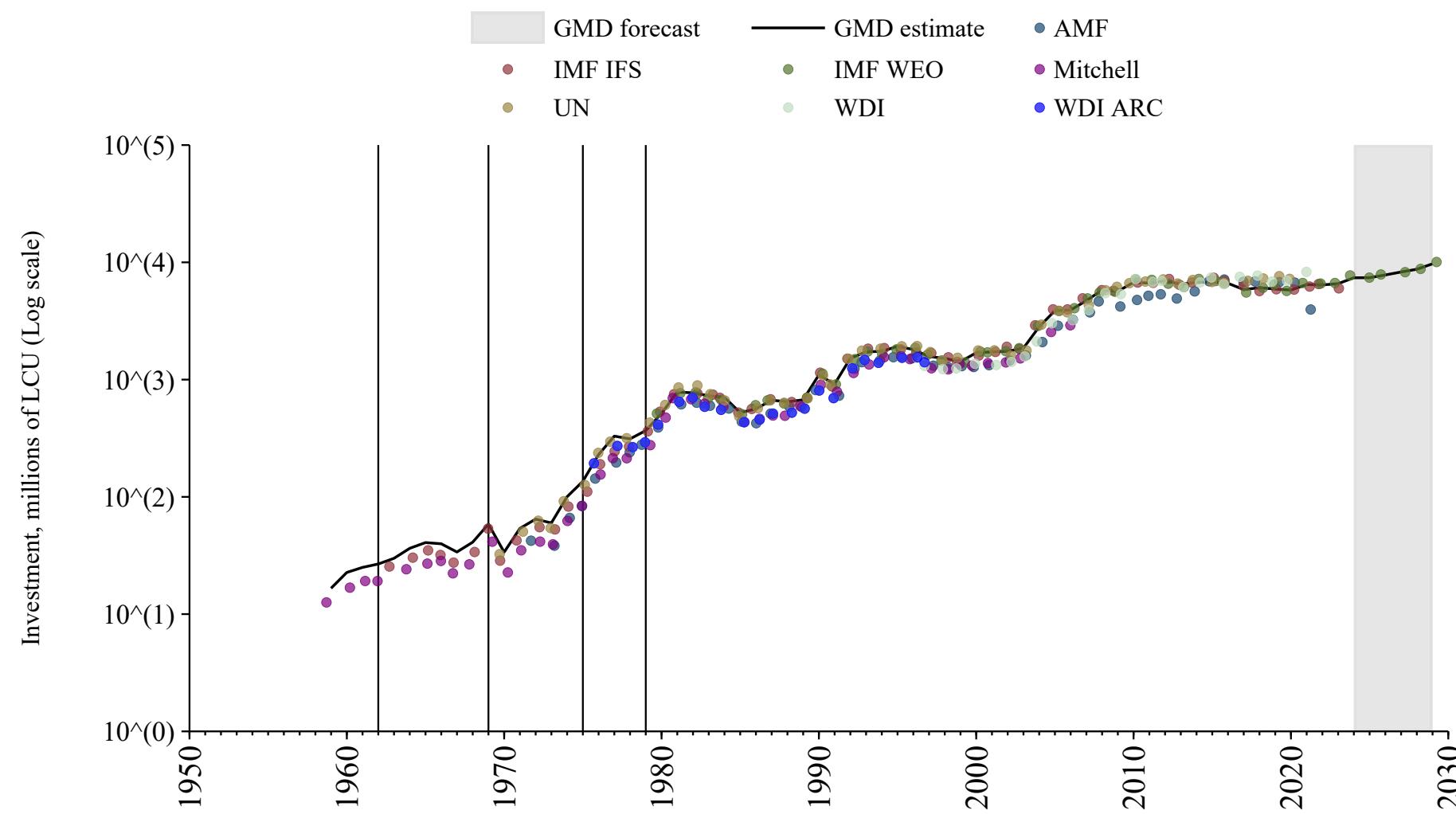
# Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1885 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 128.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



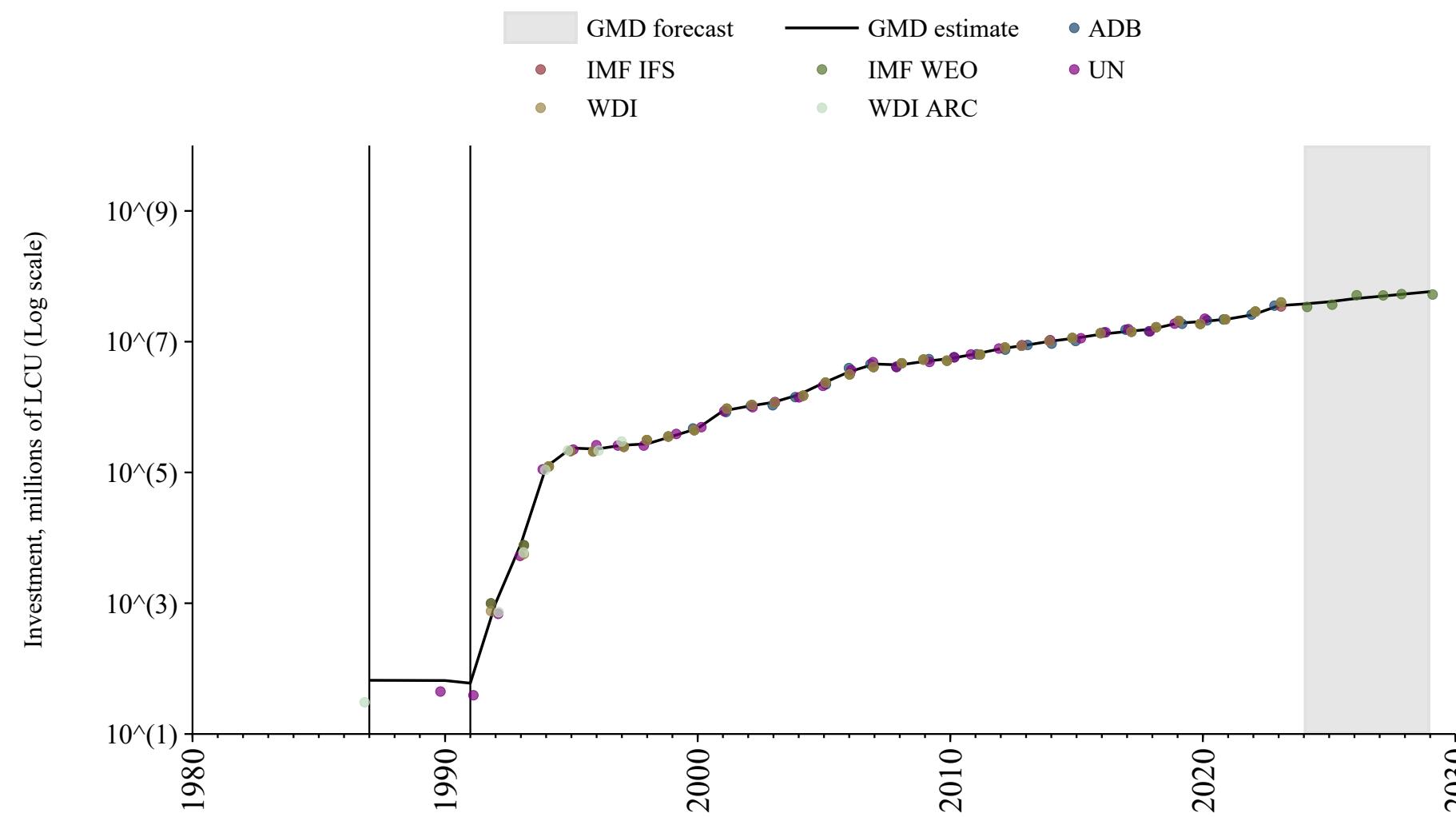
## Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 131.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 117.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 104.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 118.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



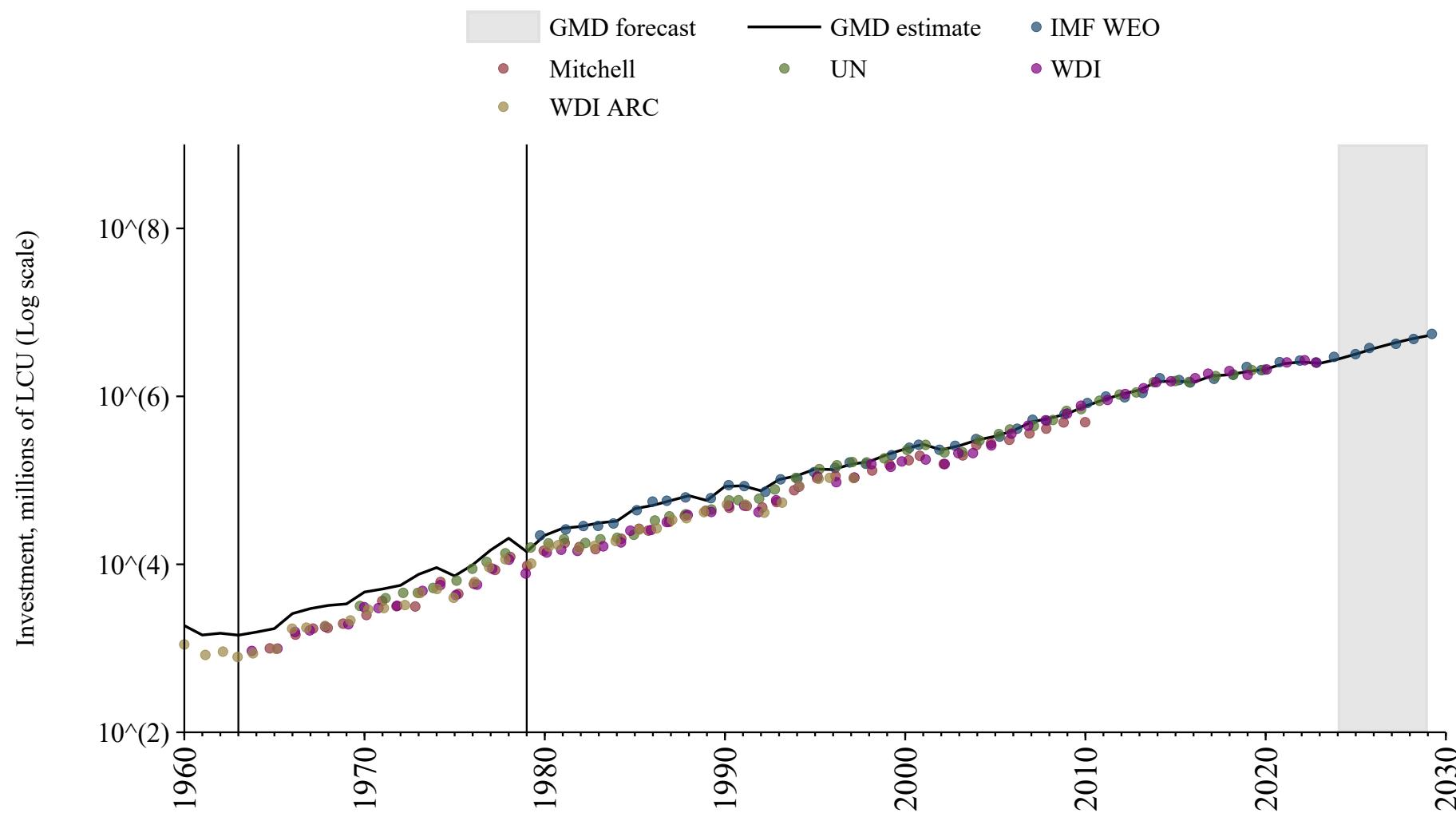
## Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 216.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1988 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 147.2%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



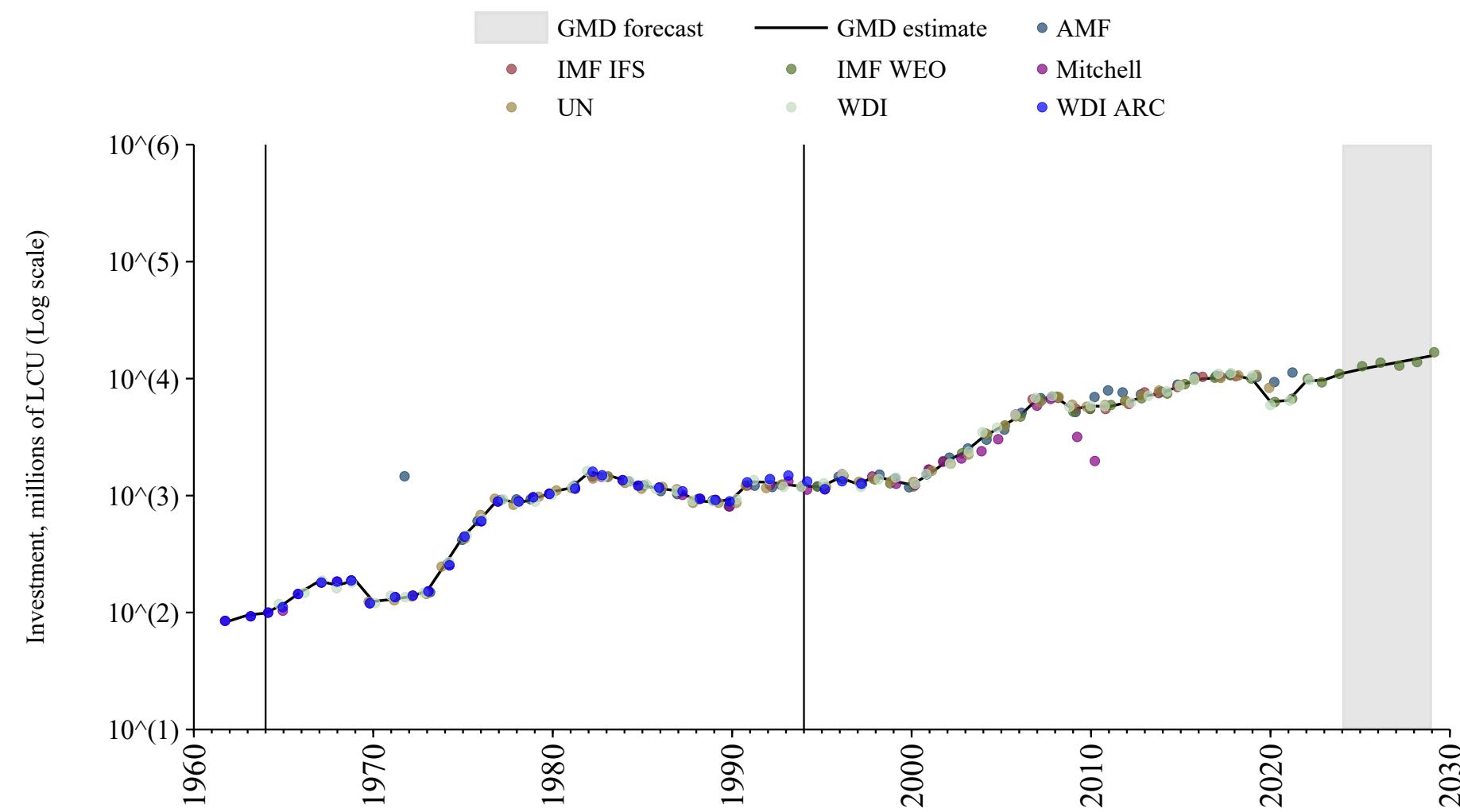
## Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 167.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1964 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 167.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



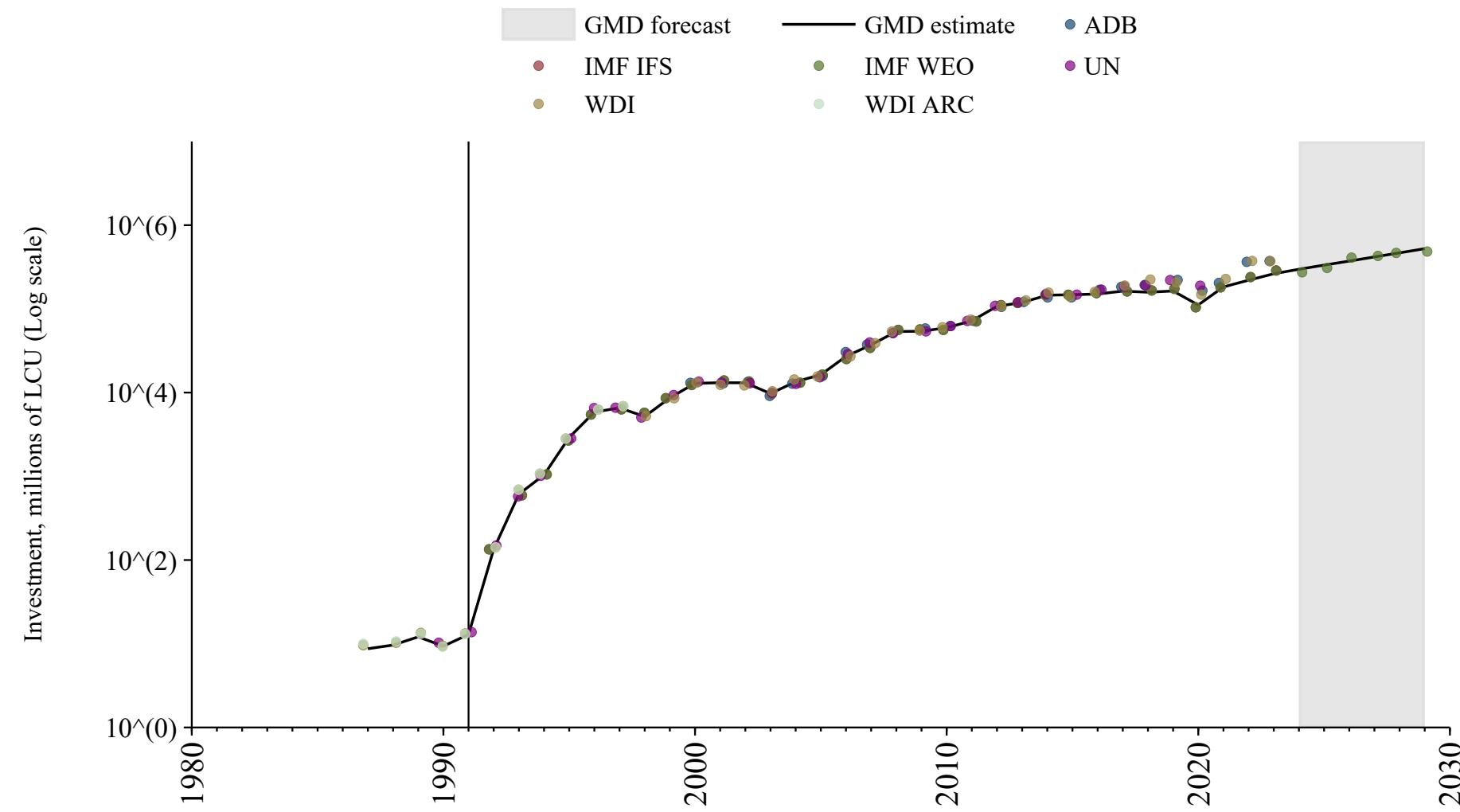
## Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1962 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



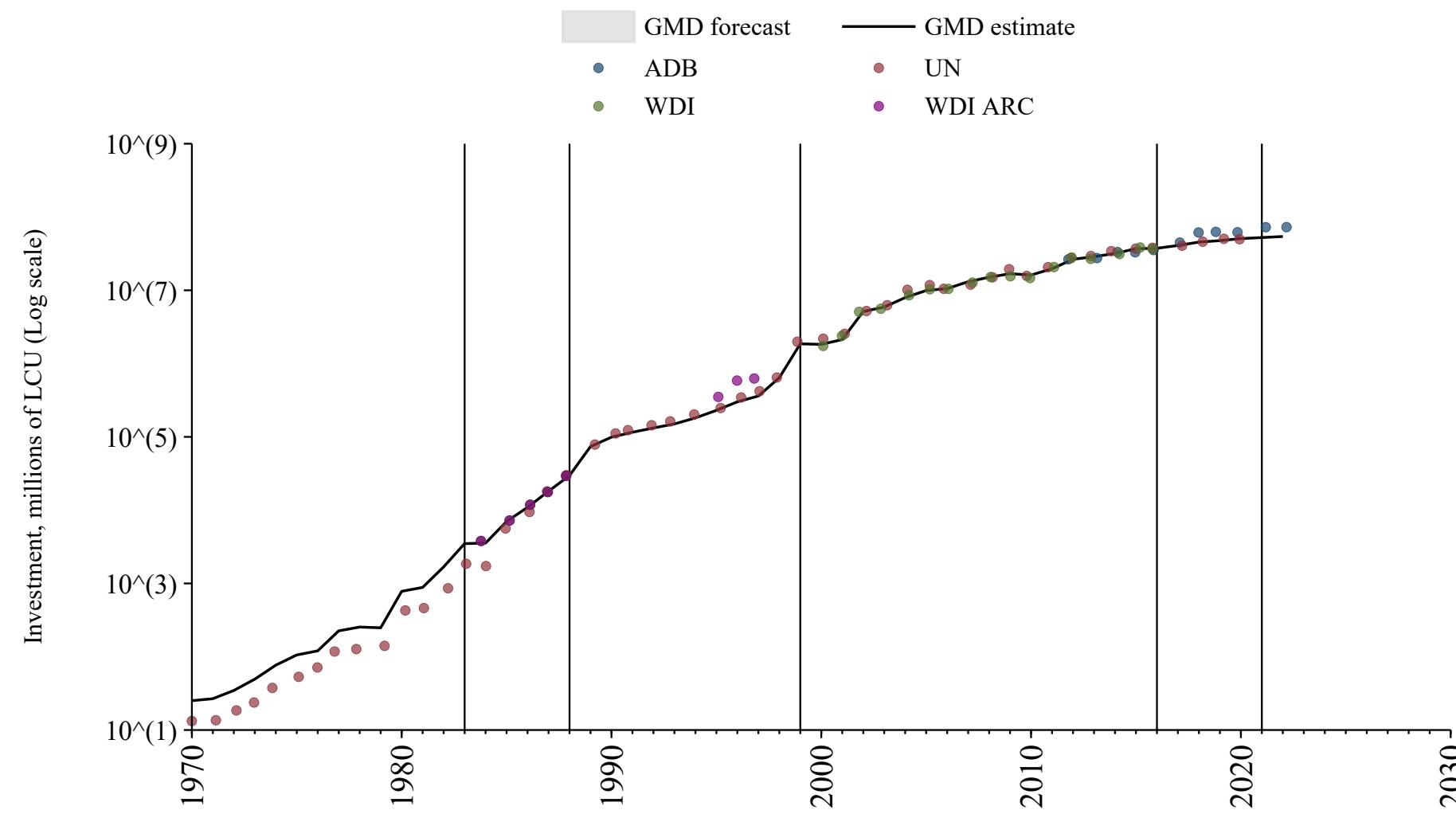
## Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1987 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 91%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



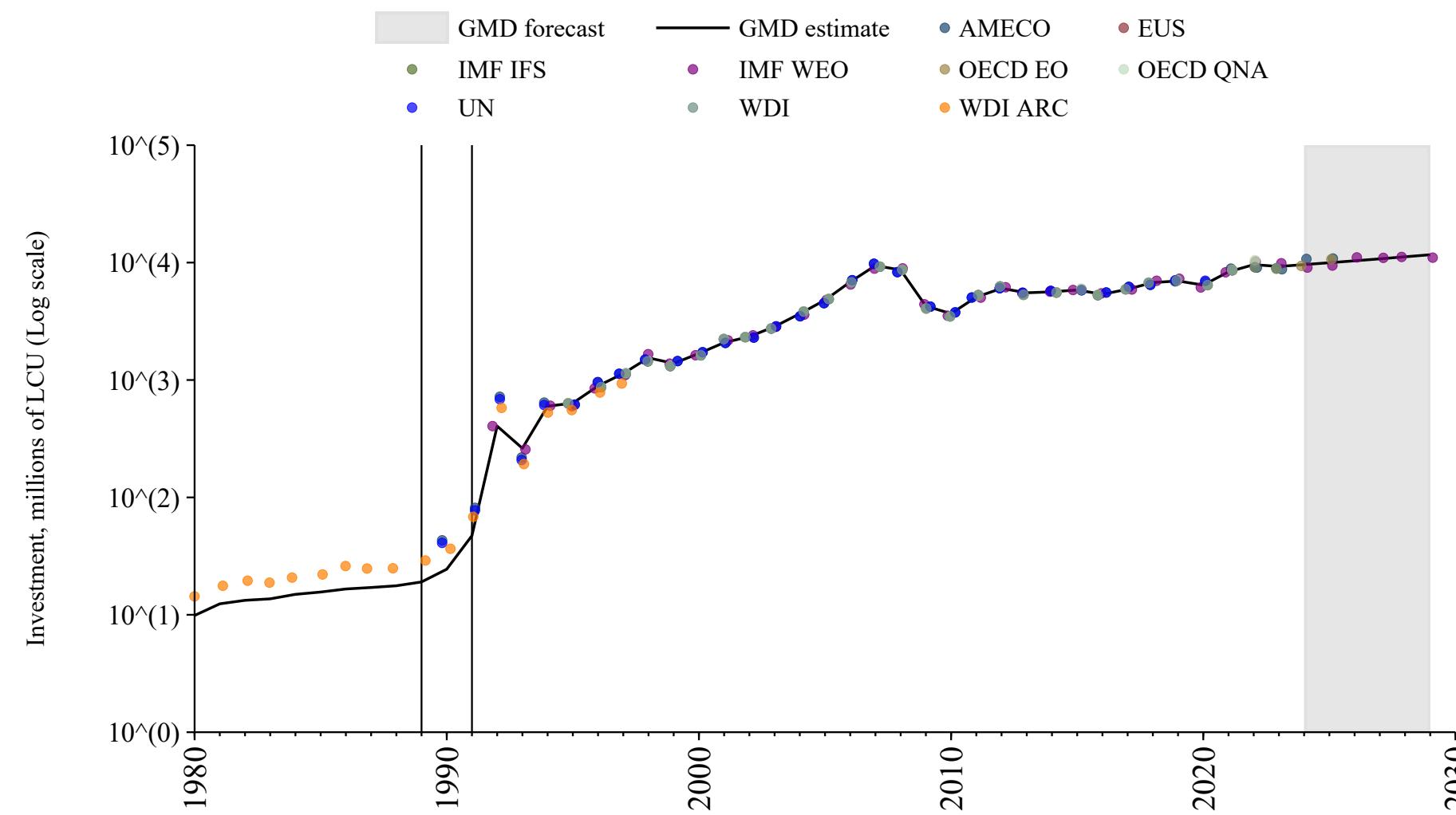
## Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 189.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1984 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 93.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1989 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 92.2%).
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017
United Nations (2024)	2017 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 77.6%).



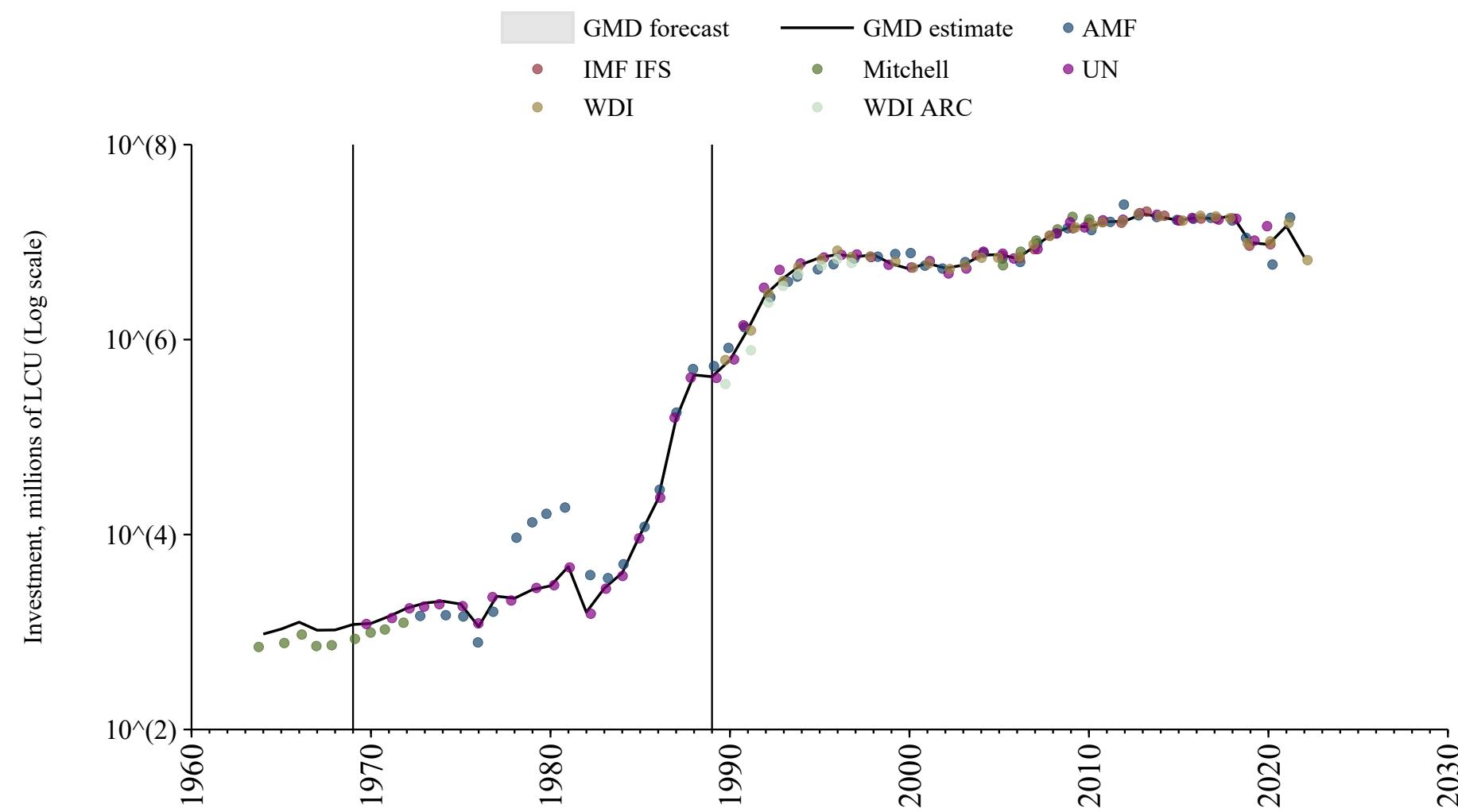
## Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 68.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 59.6%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



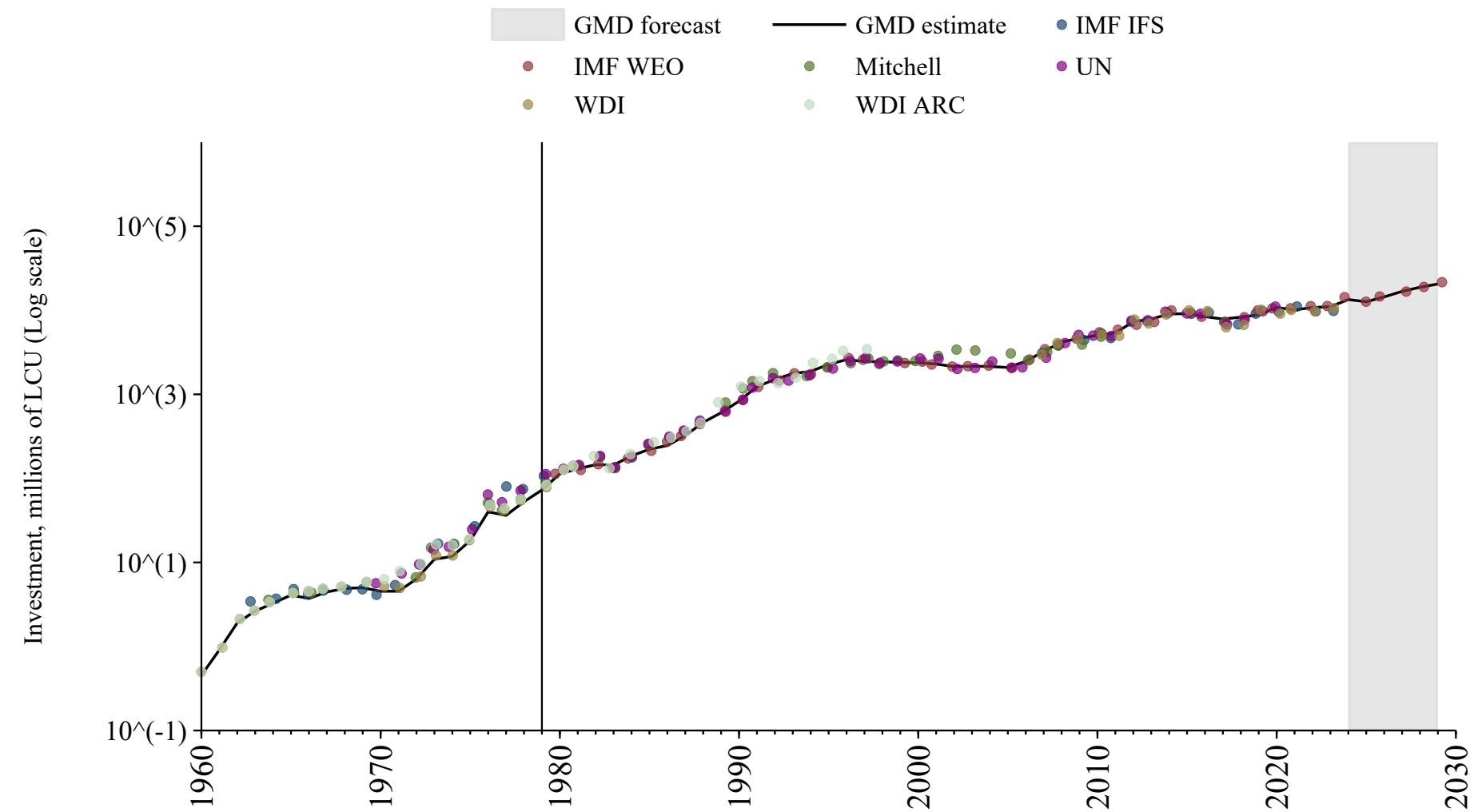
## Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1964 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 135.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 101.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



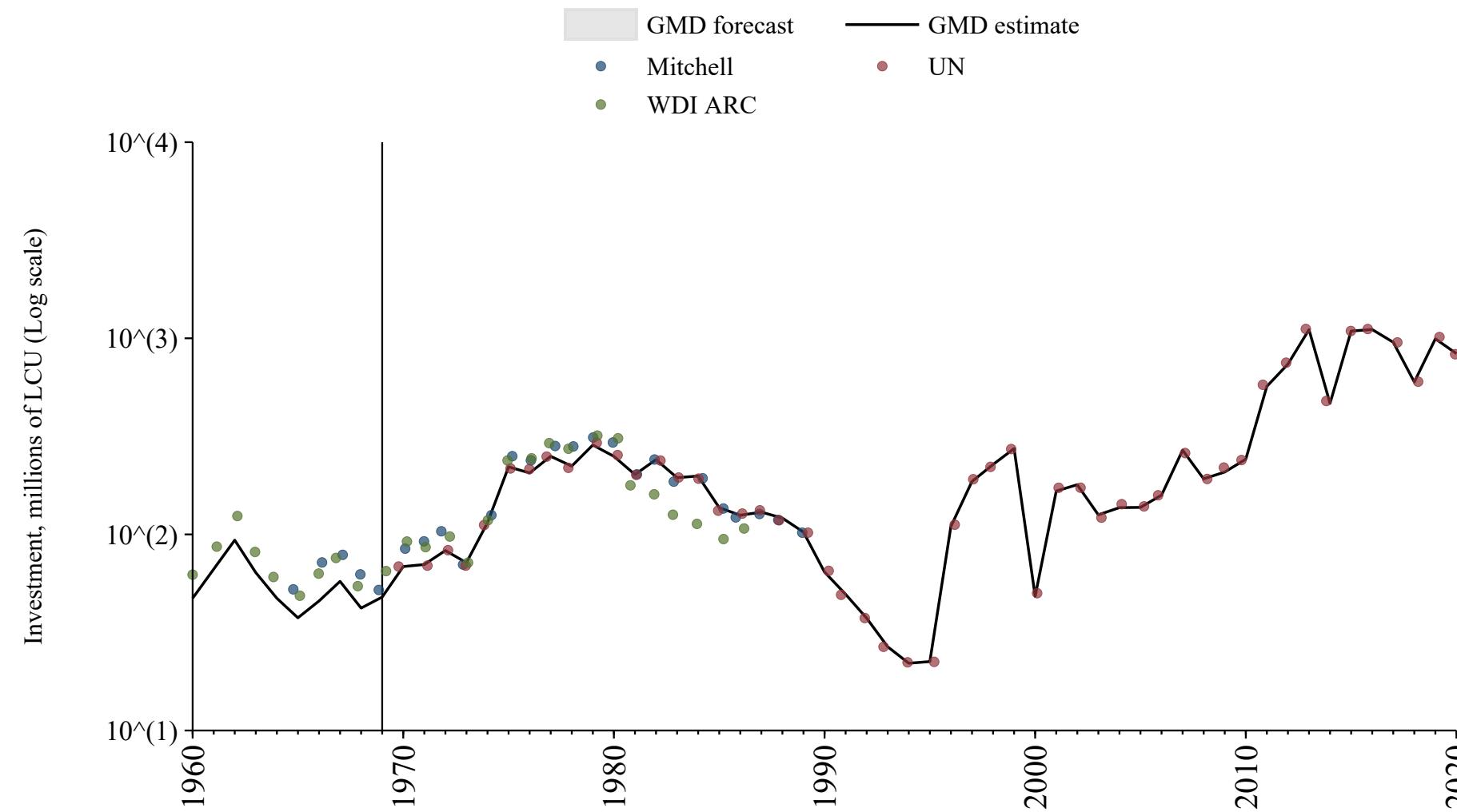
## Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 90.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



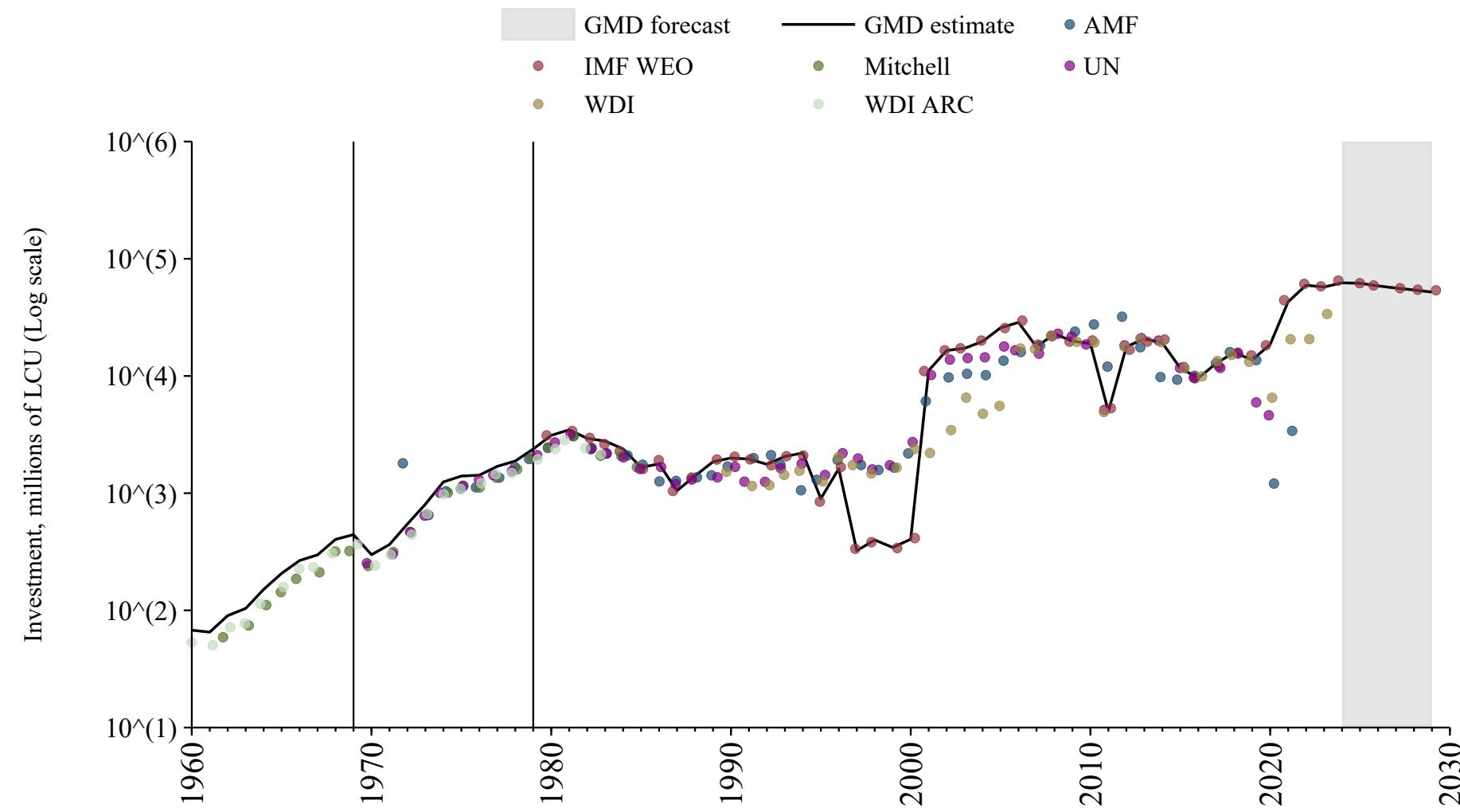
## Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 75.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



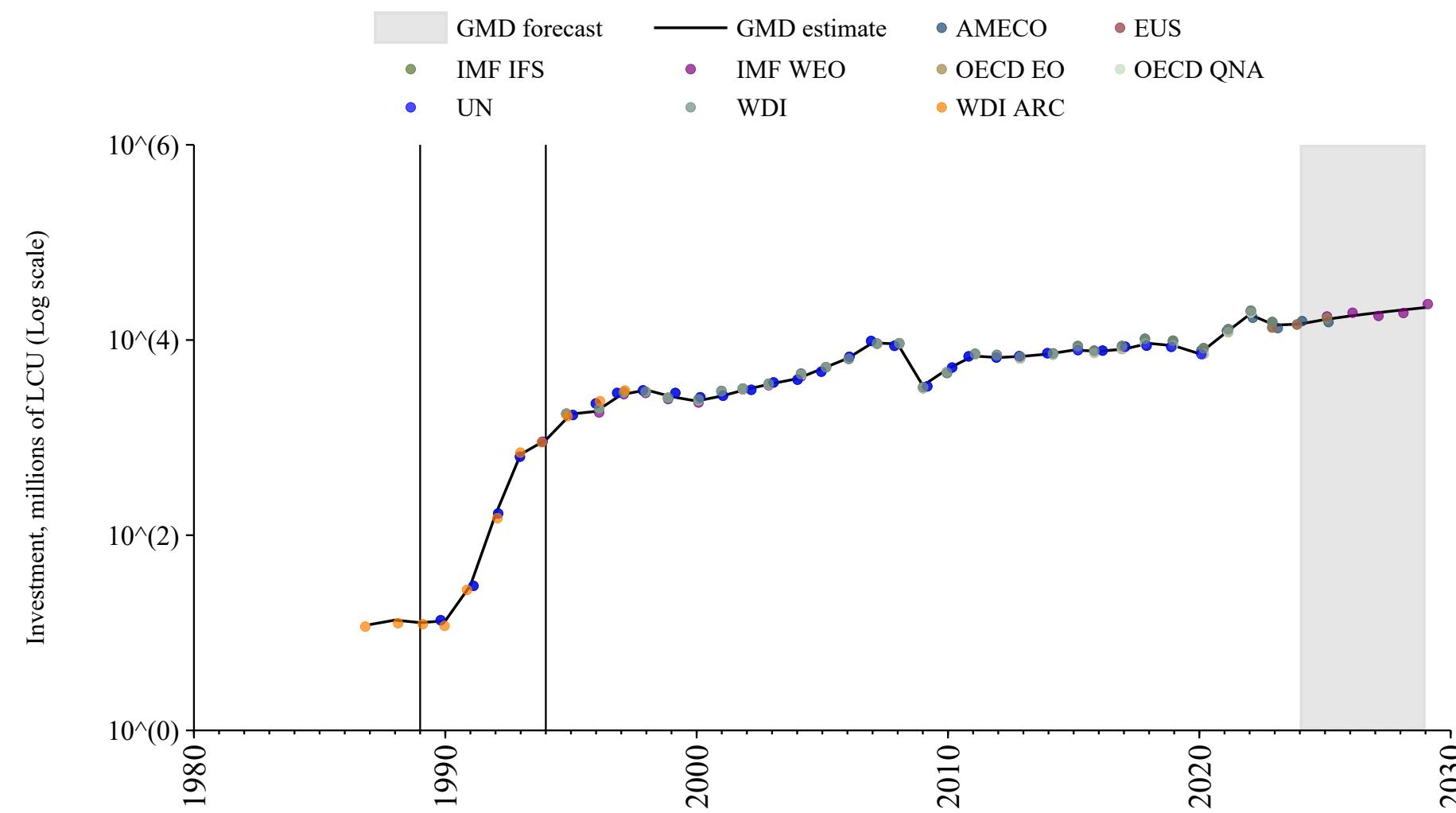
## Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 126.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 118%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



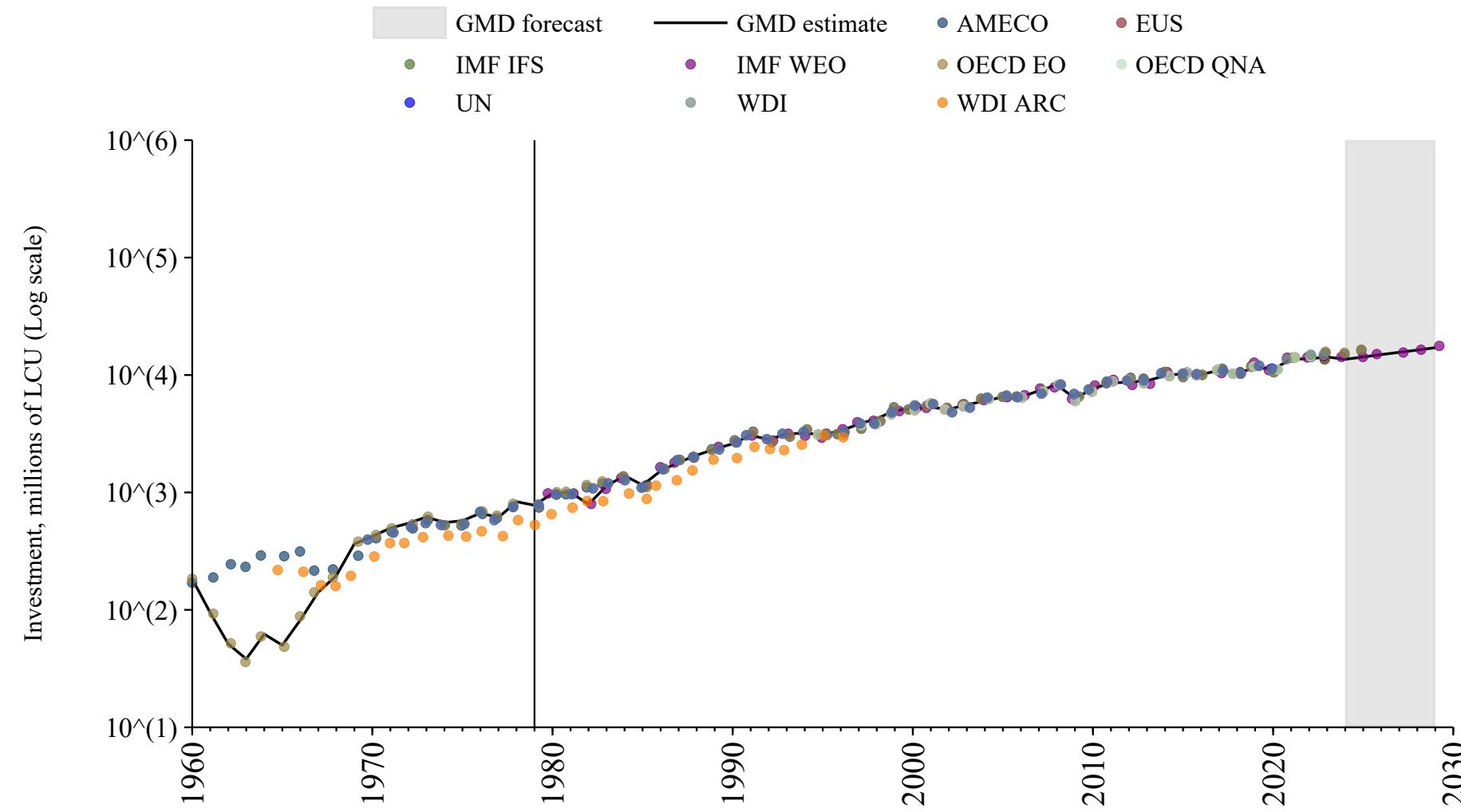
## Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 104.8%)
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 98.6%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



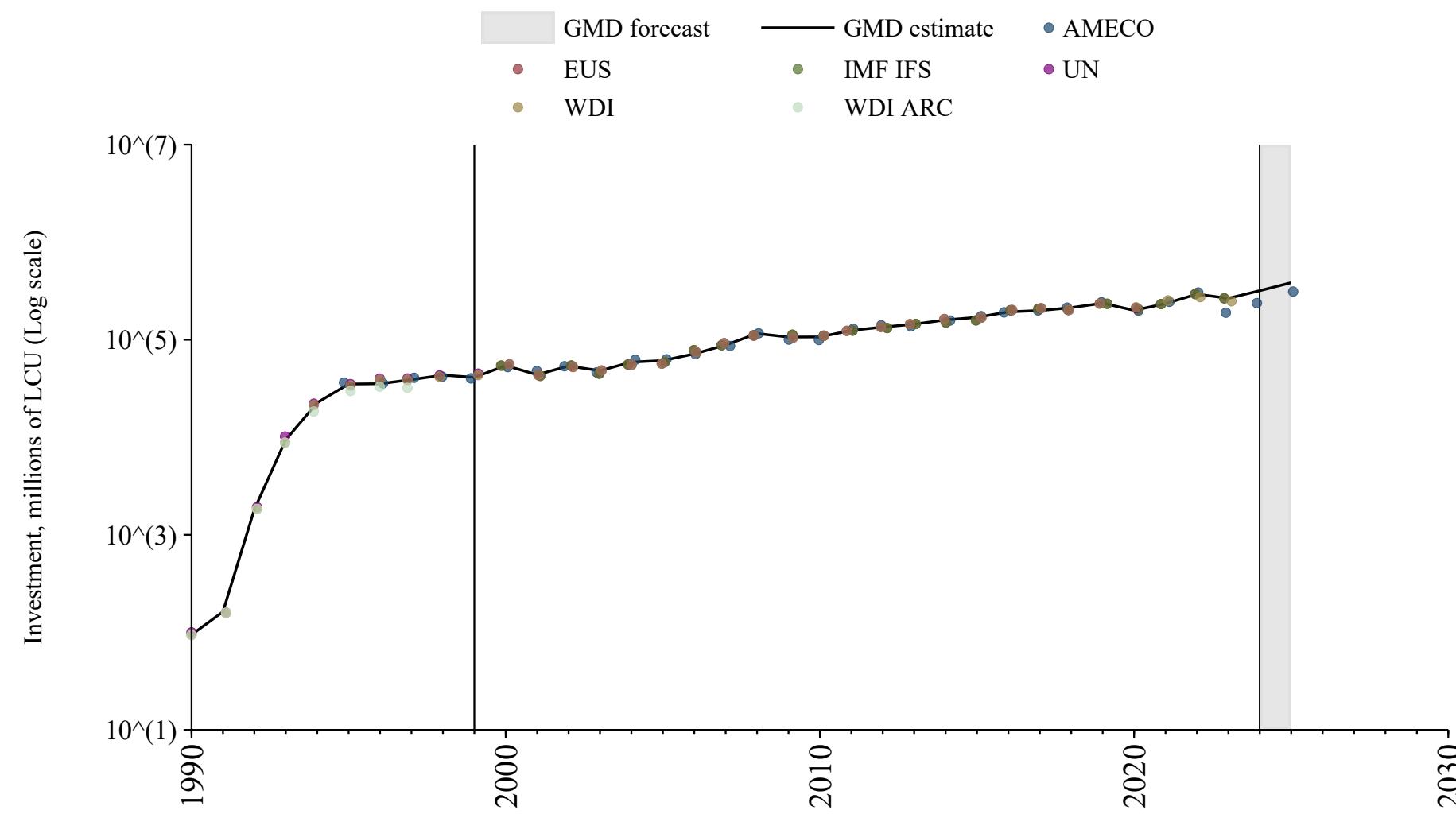
## Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.9%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



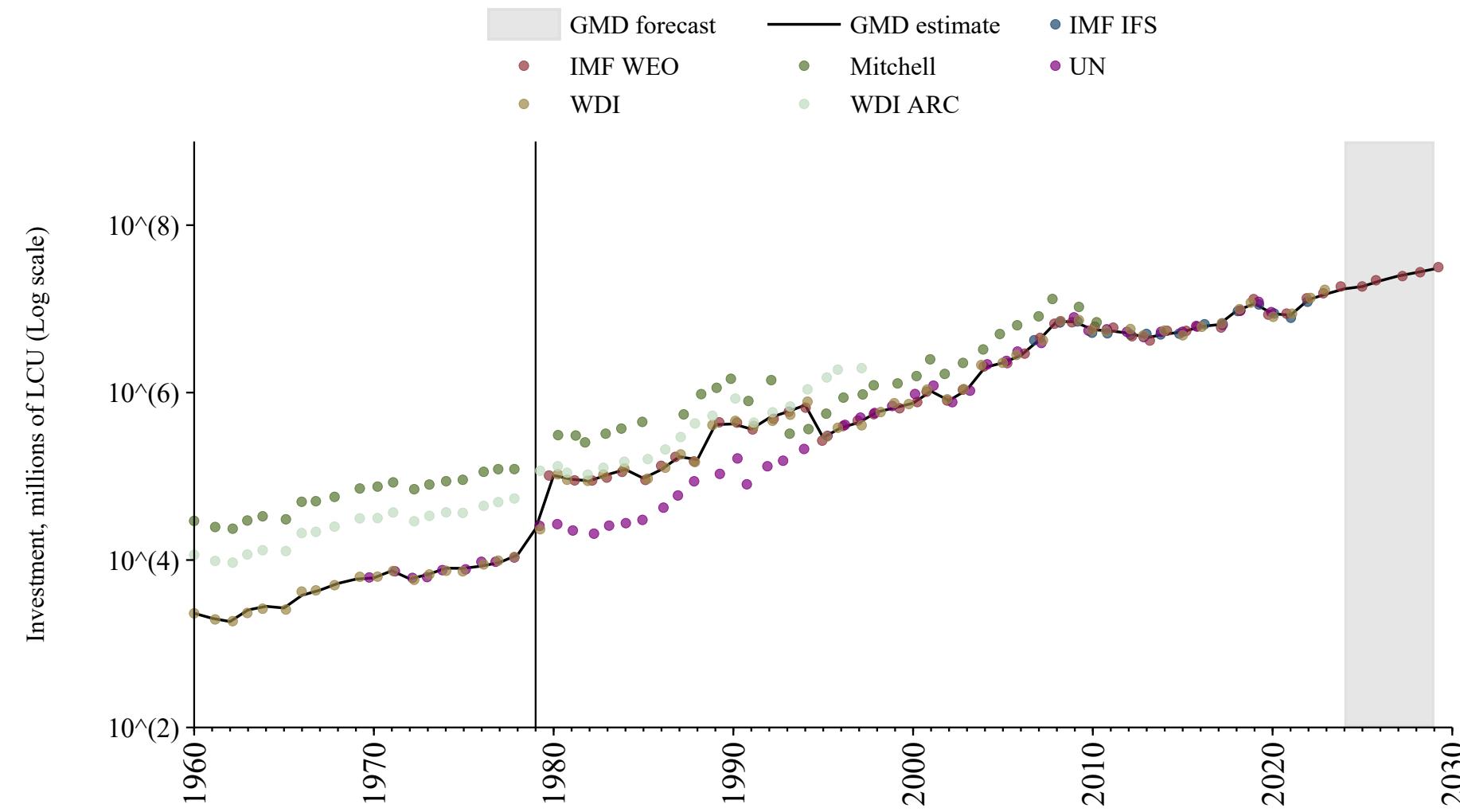
## Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
Eurostat (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
European Commission (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 132.7%).



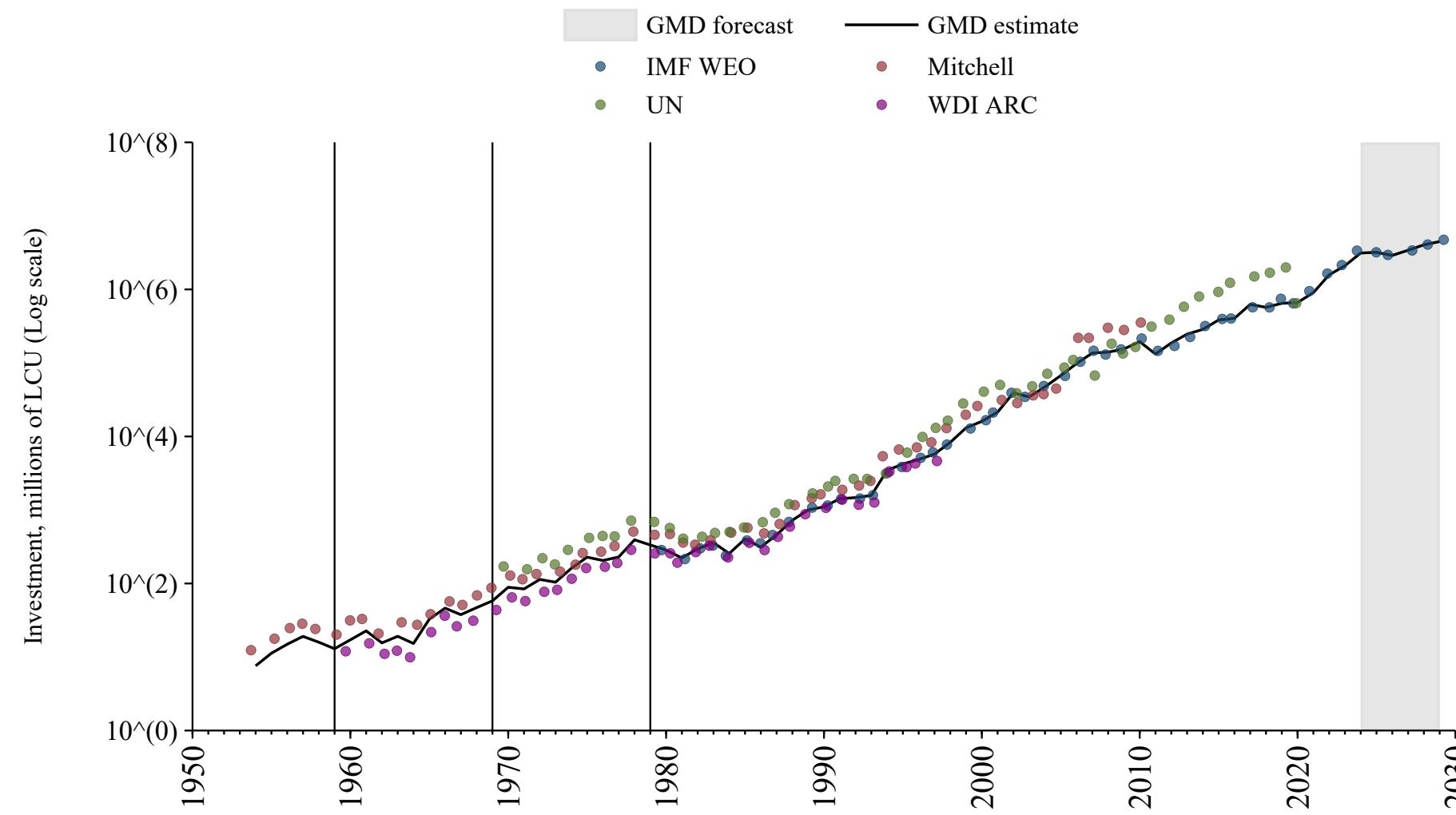
## Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



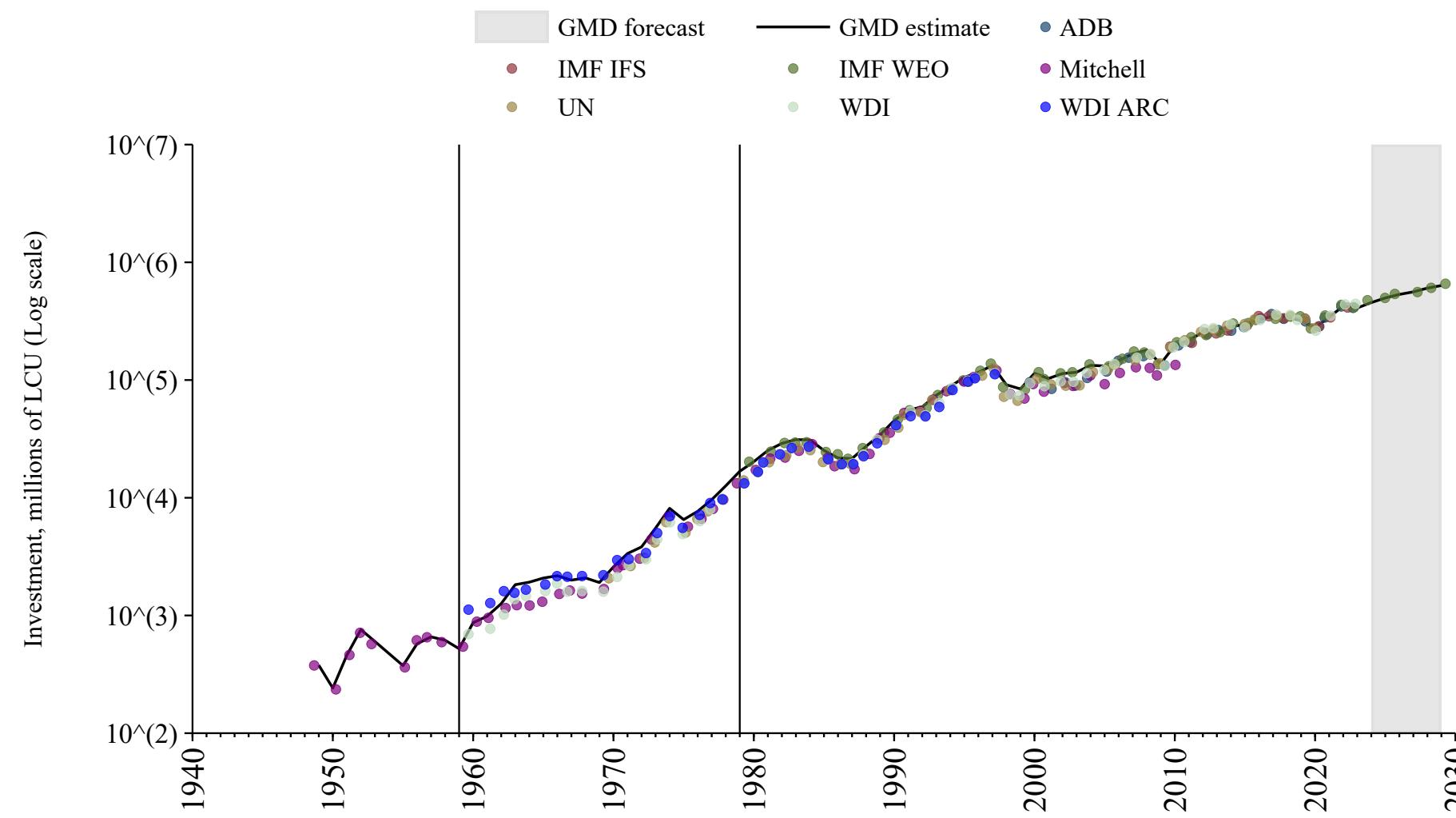
## Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 61.2%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 142.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 52.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



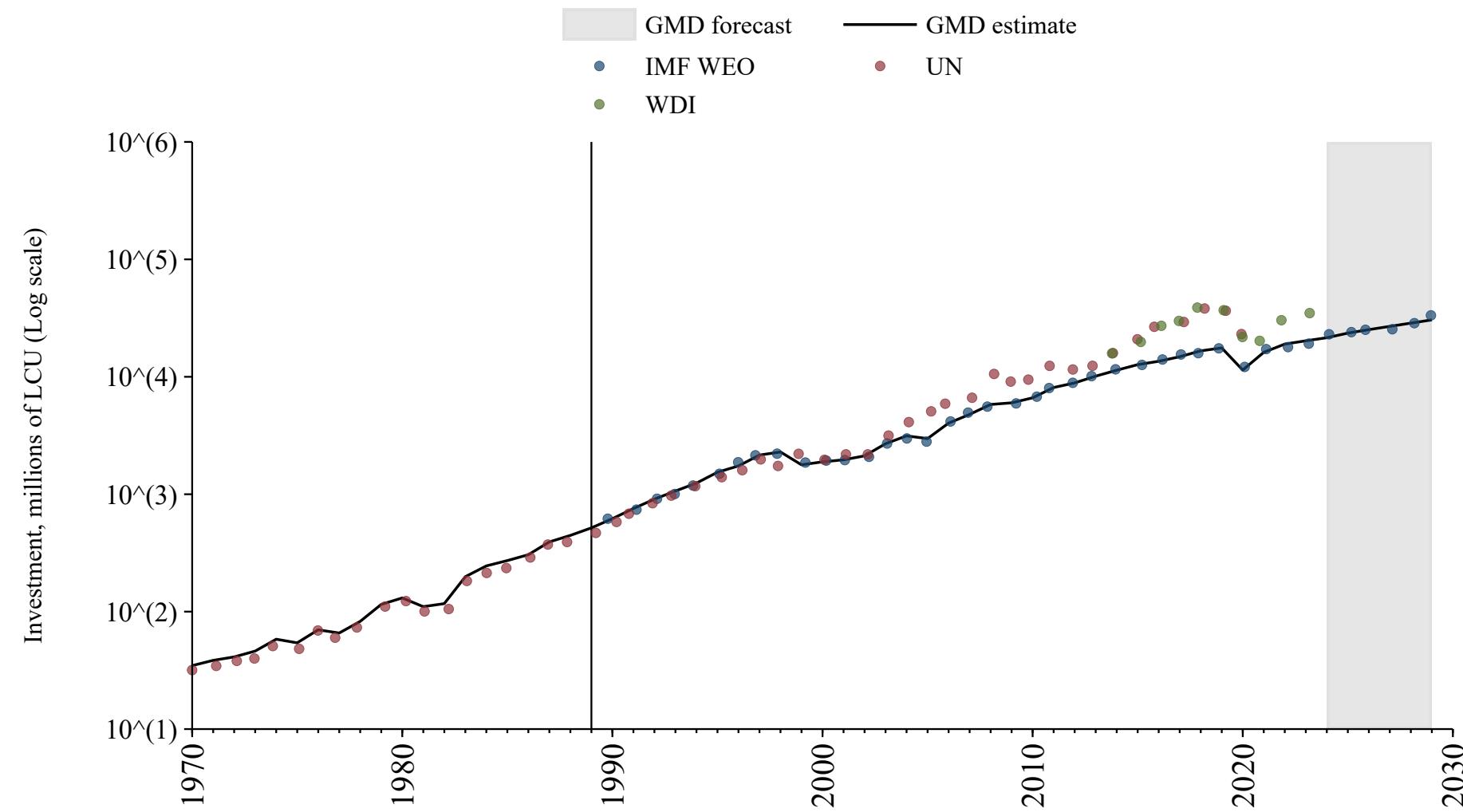
## Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 124.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



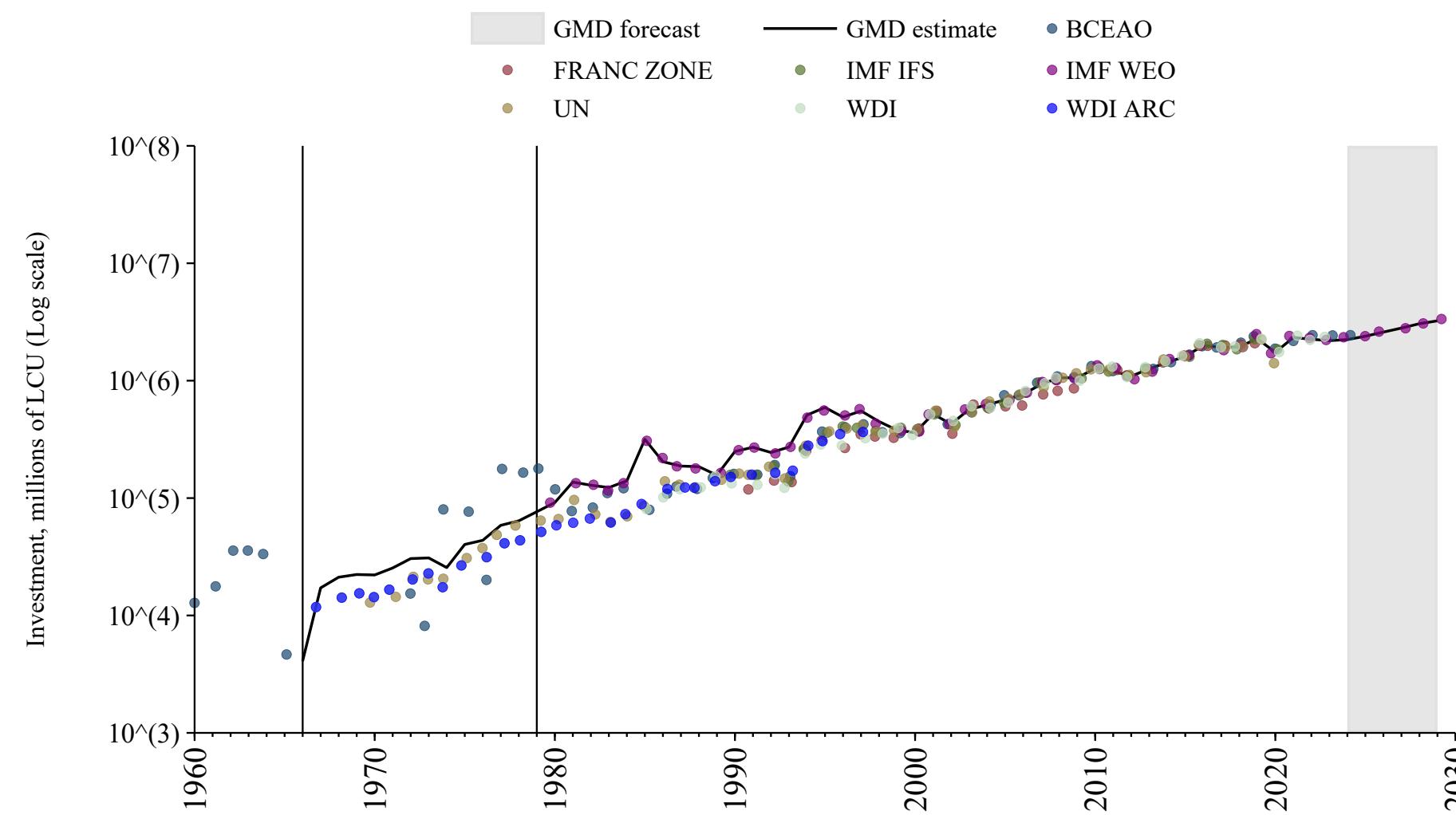
## Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 109.1%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



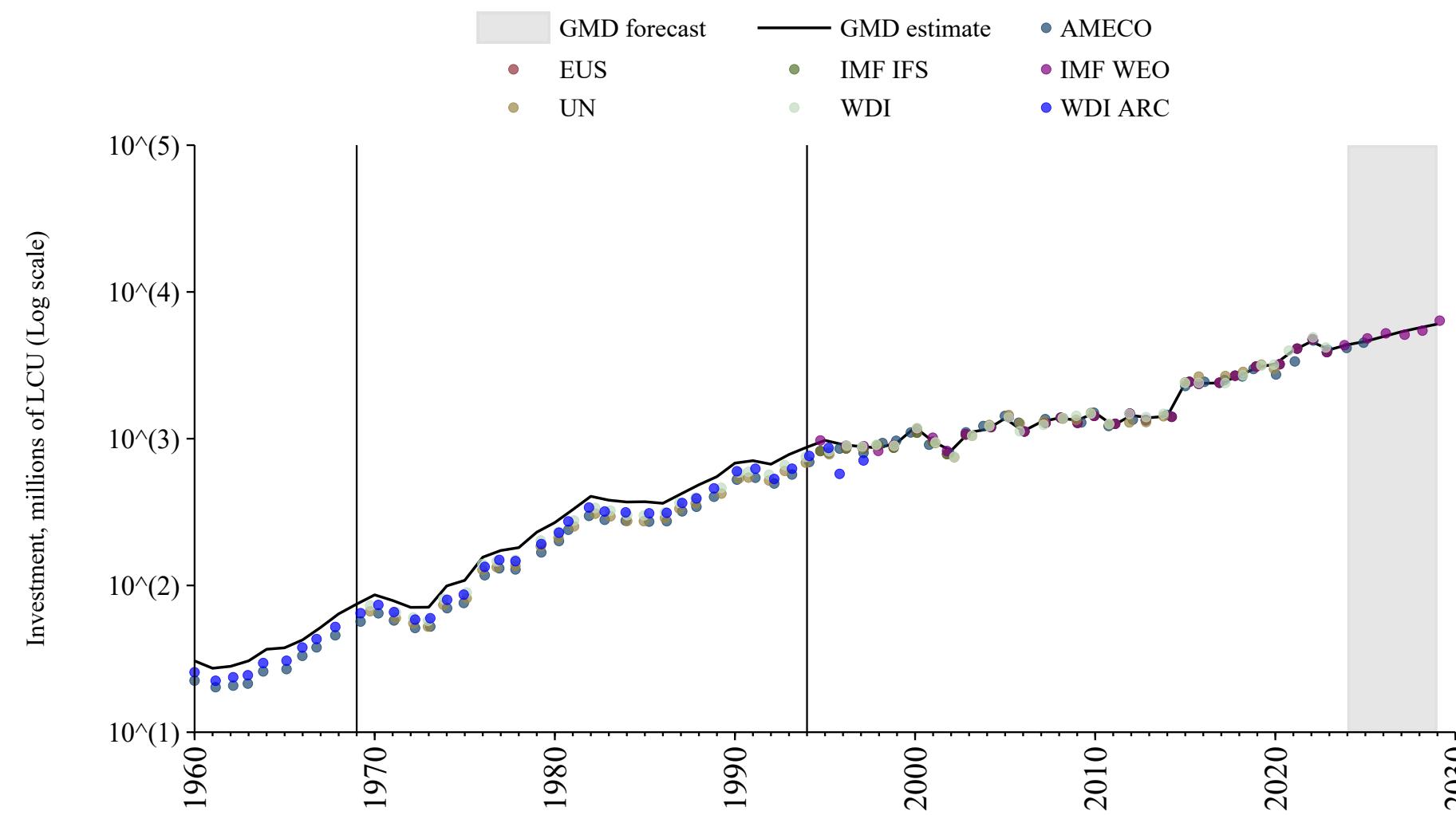
## Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = -409%).
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 145.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



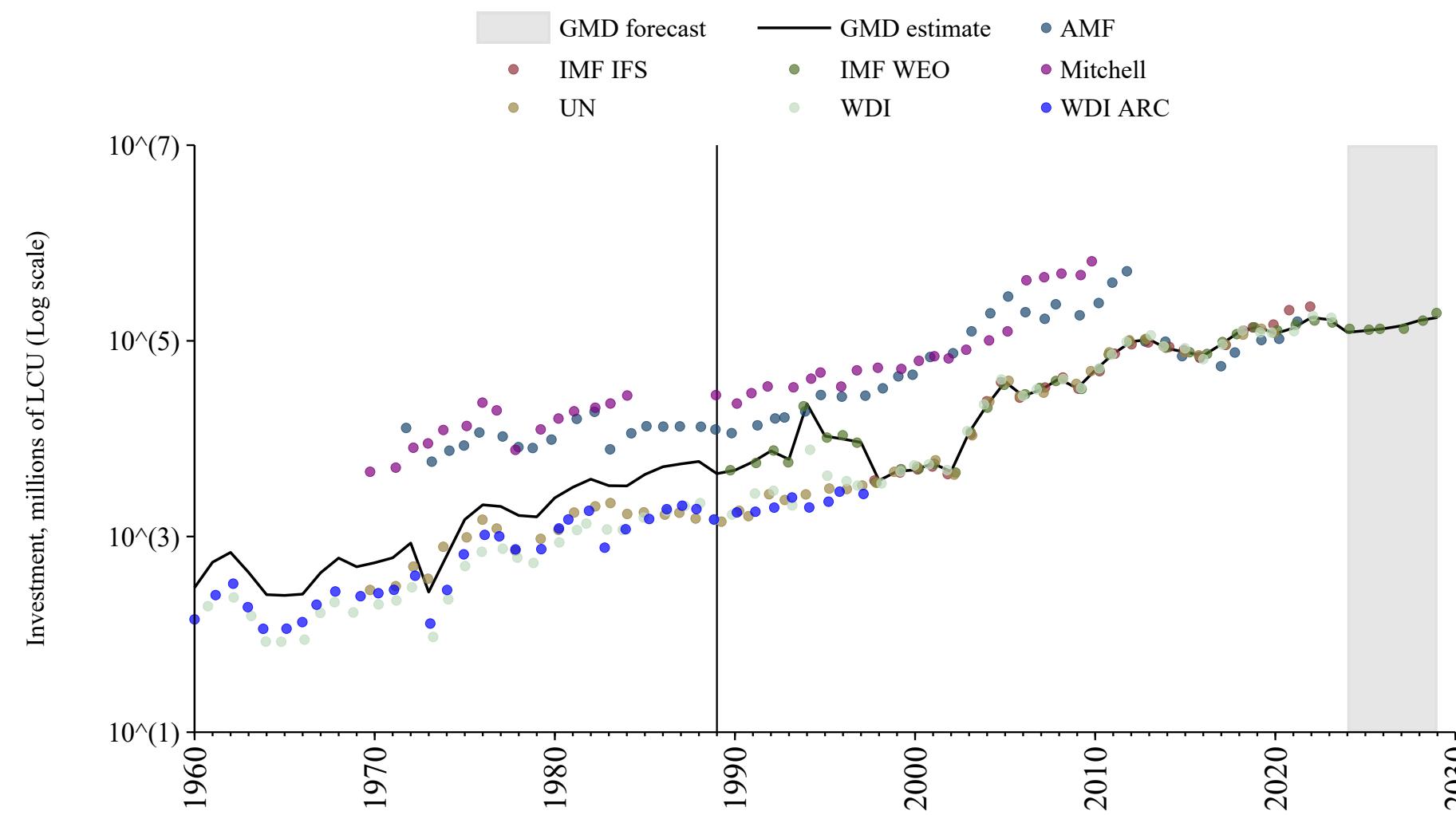
## Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 119.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 118.1%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



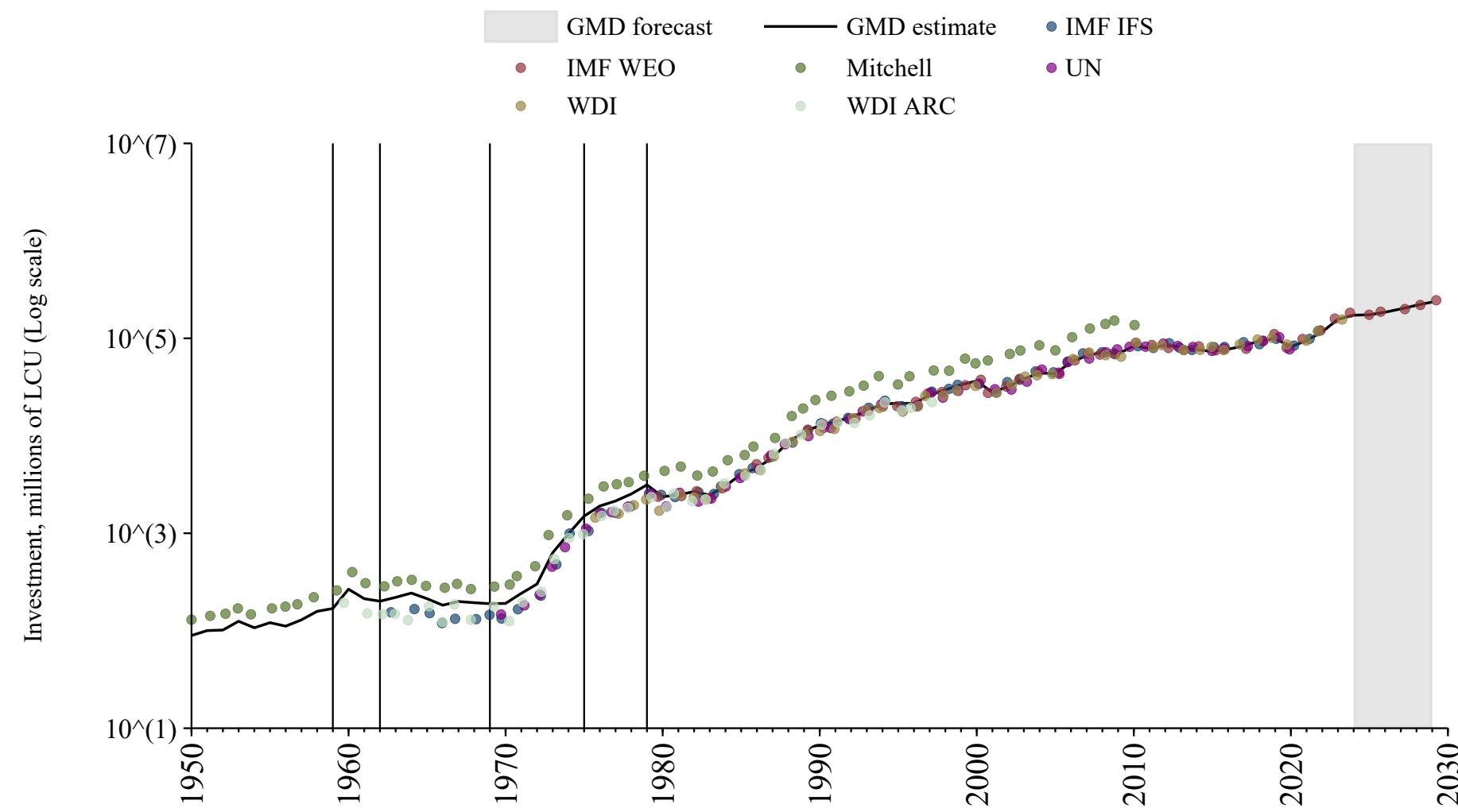
## Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 210.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 281.2%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



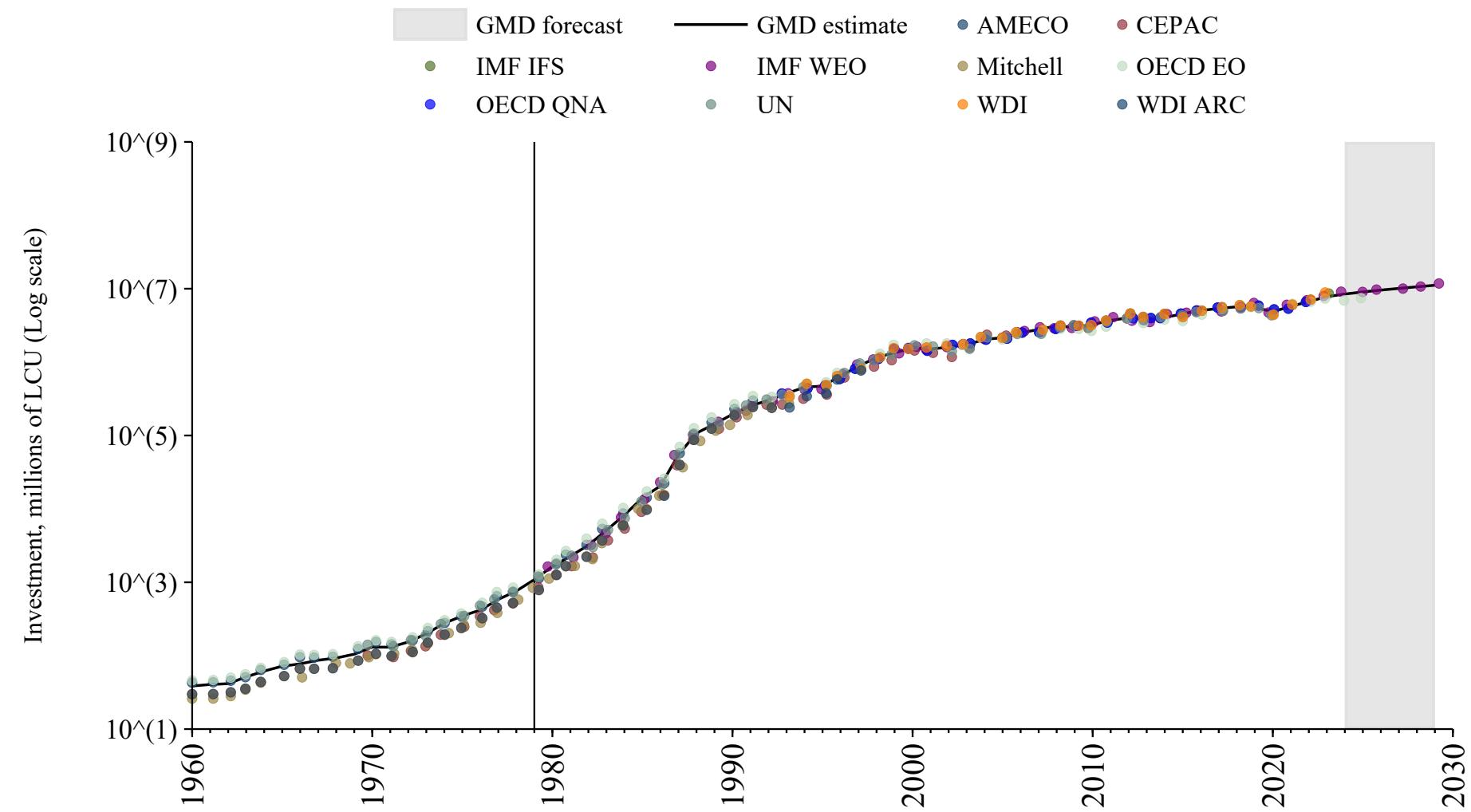
## Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 68.8%).
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1960 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 137.6%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 142.1%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 129.5%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1976 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 131.6%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



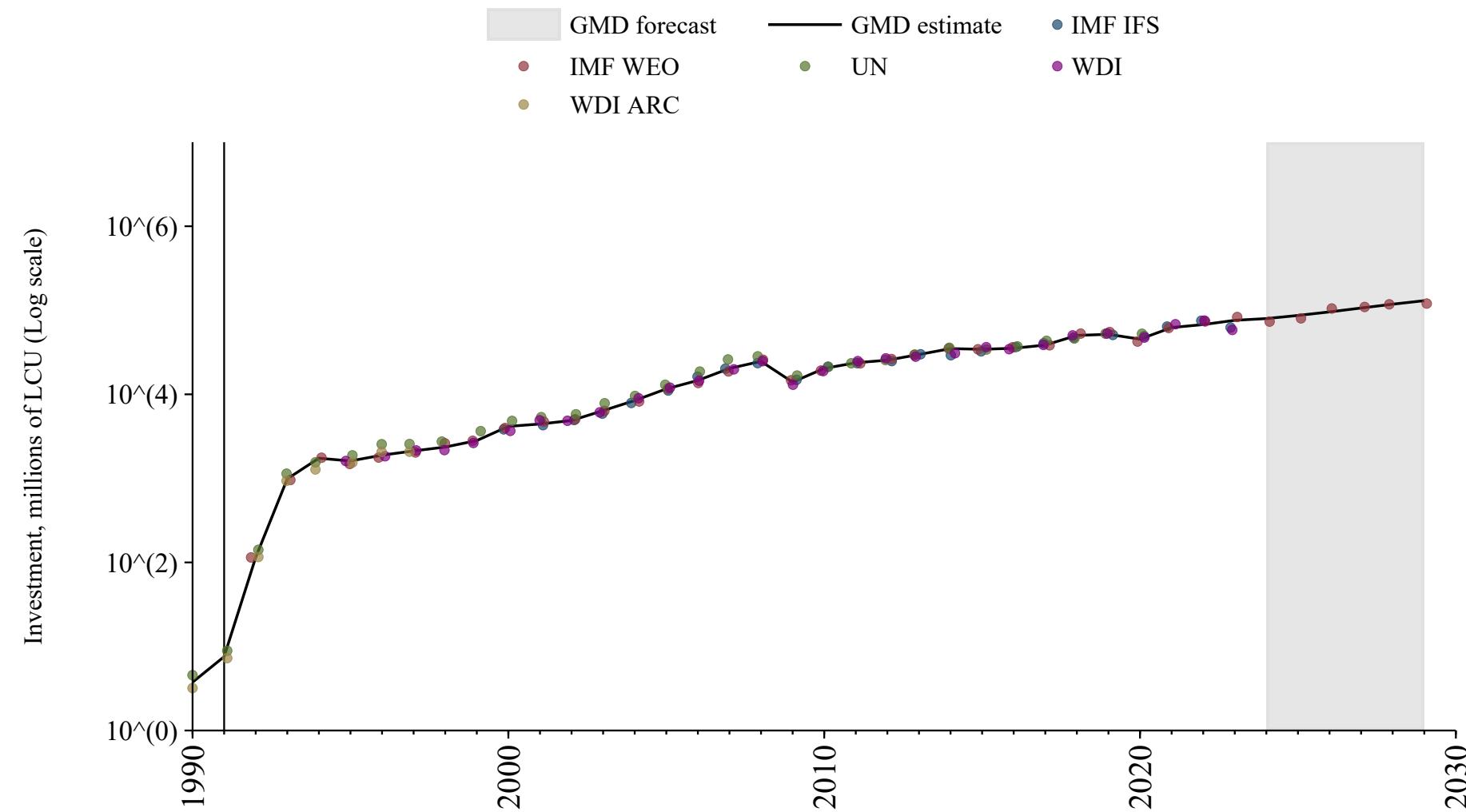
## Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 83.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



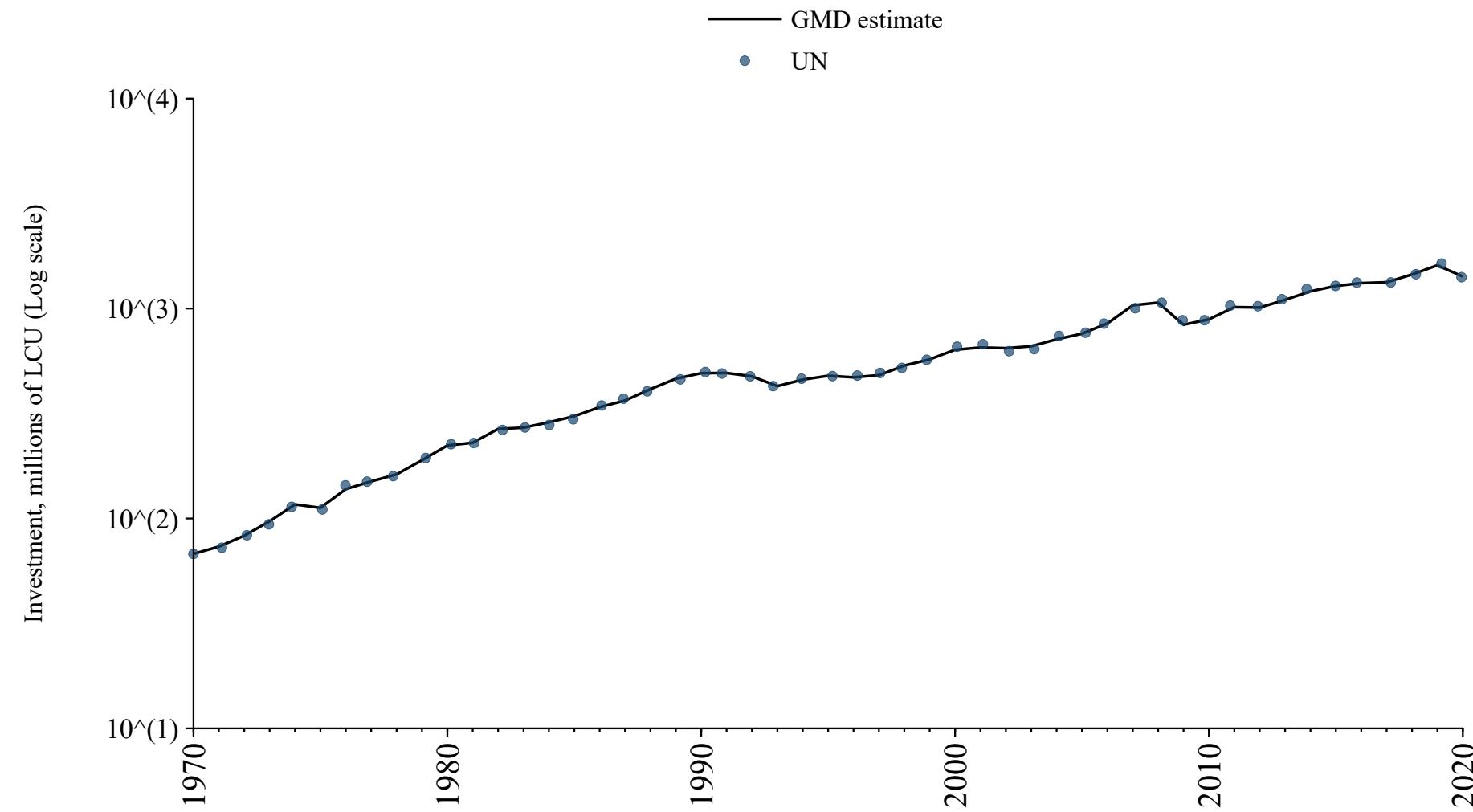
## Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 82.3%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



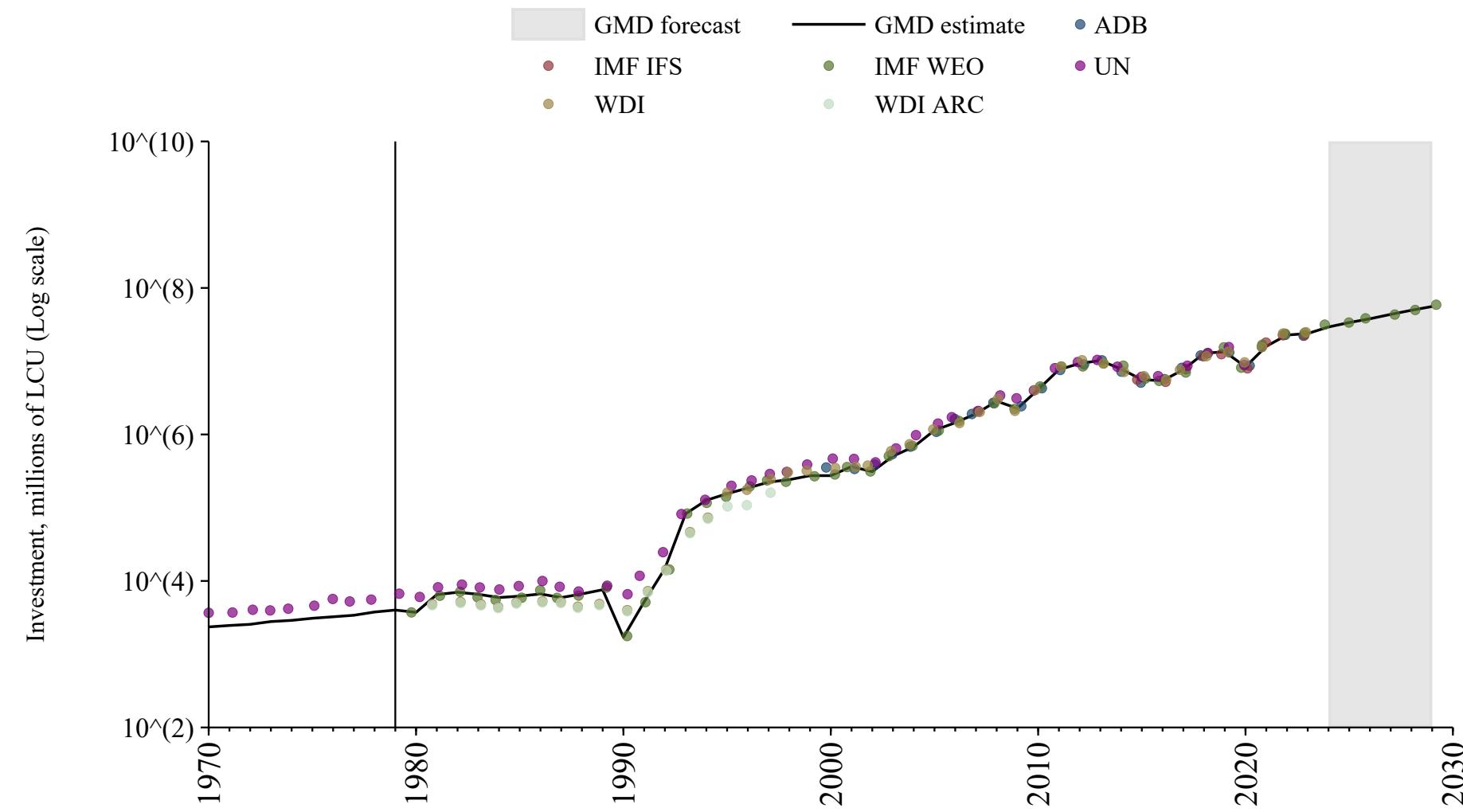
## Monaco

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



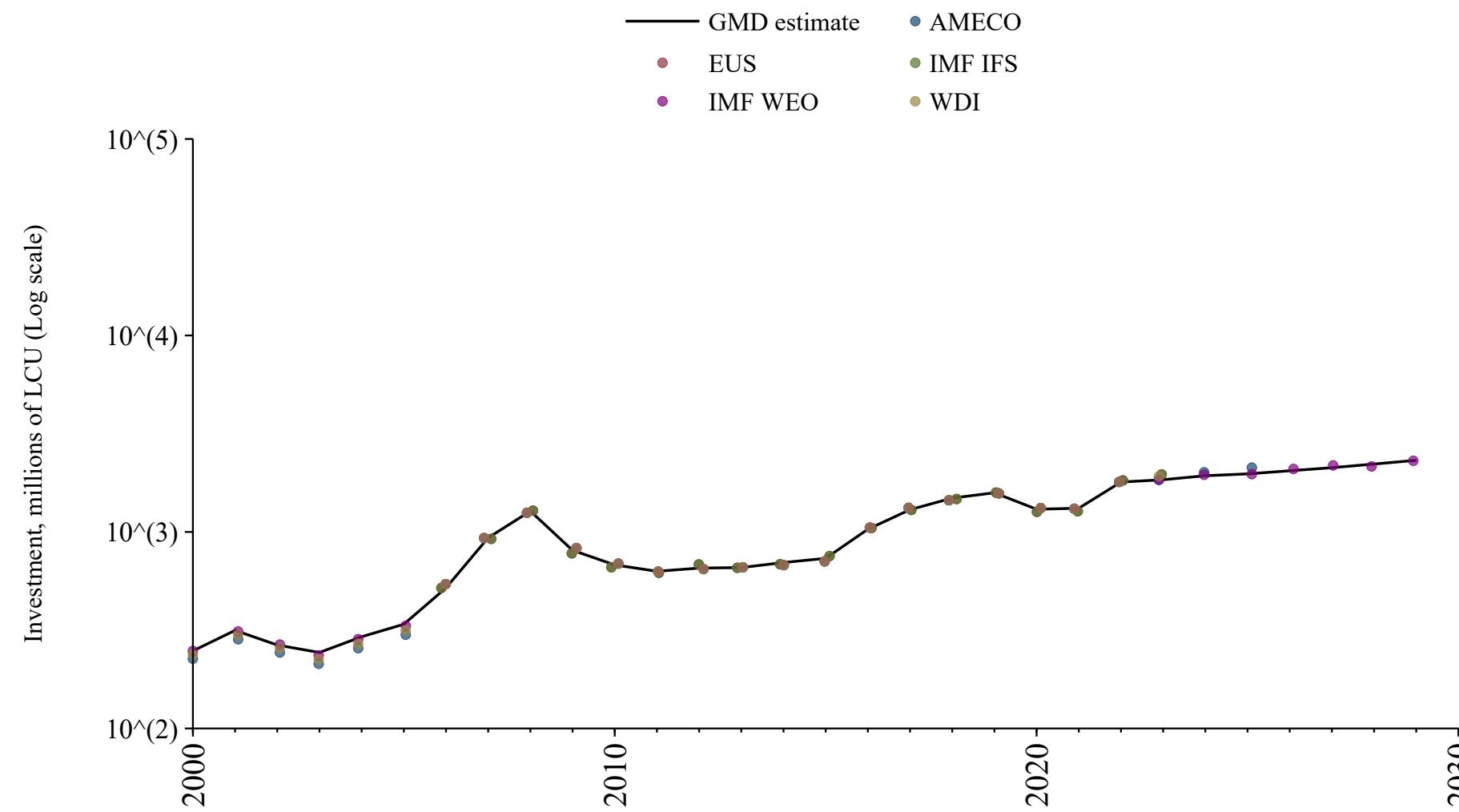
## Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 64.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



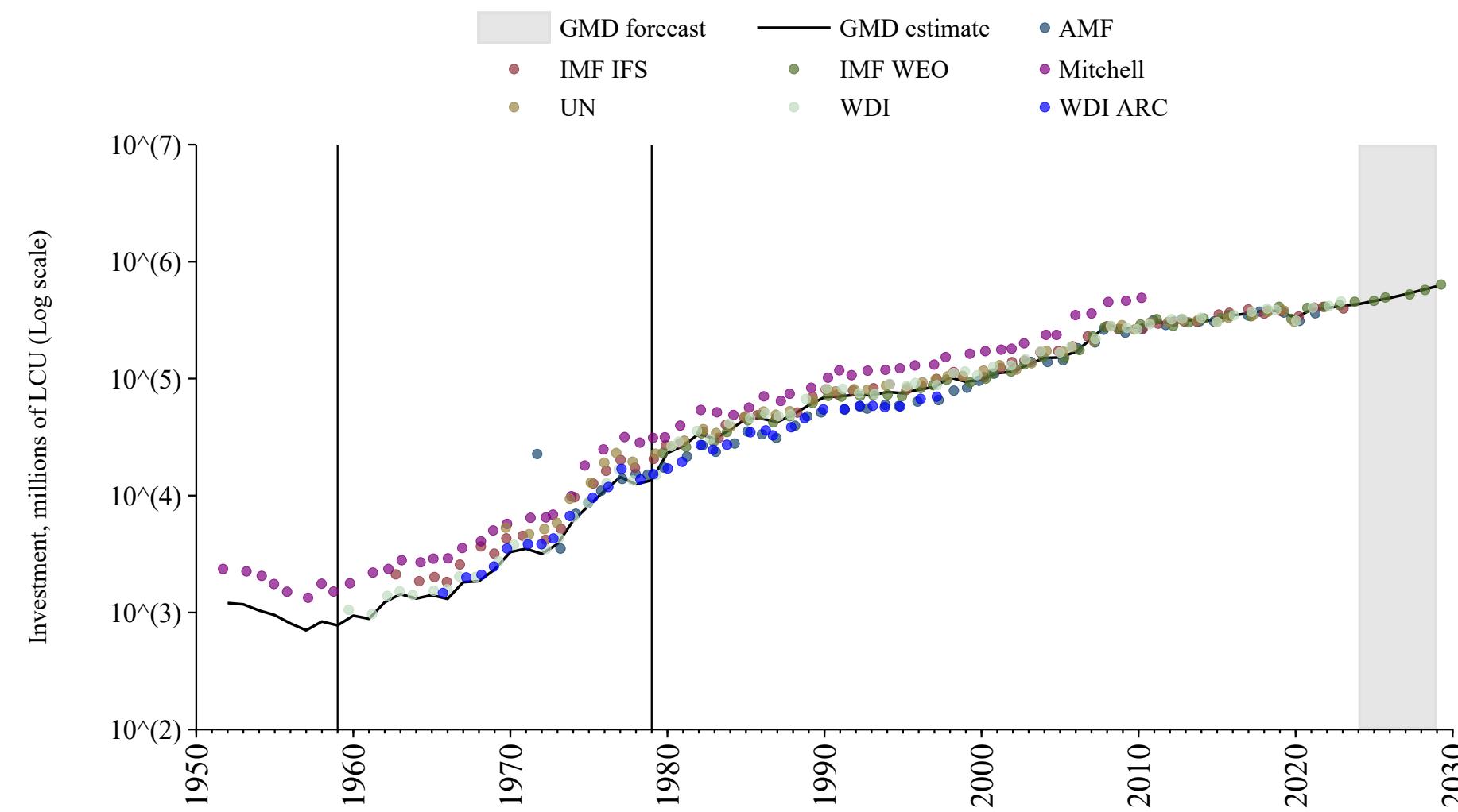
## Montenegro

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



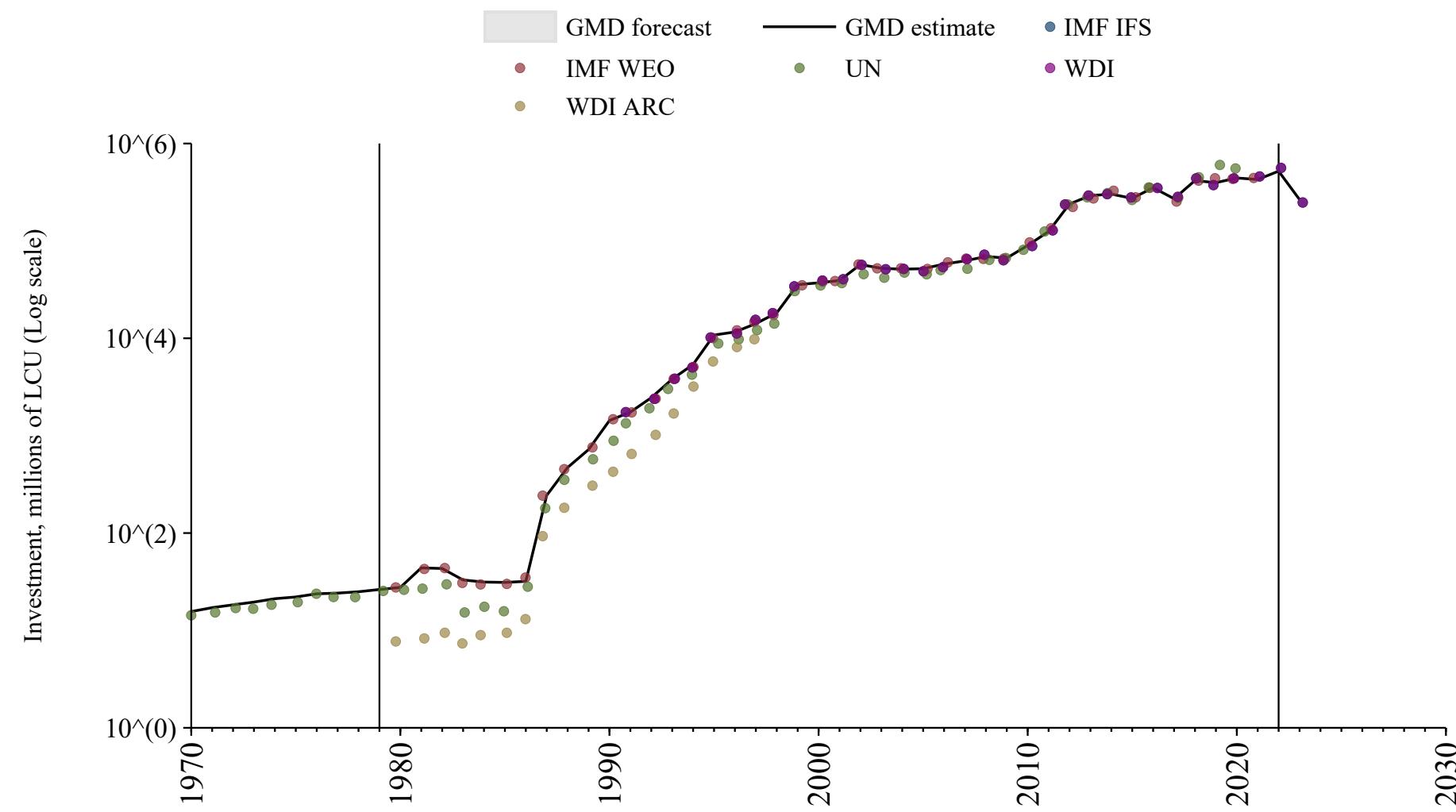
## Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 51.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 89%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



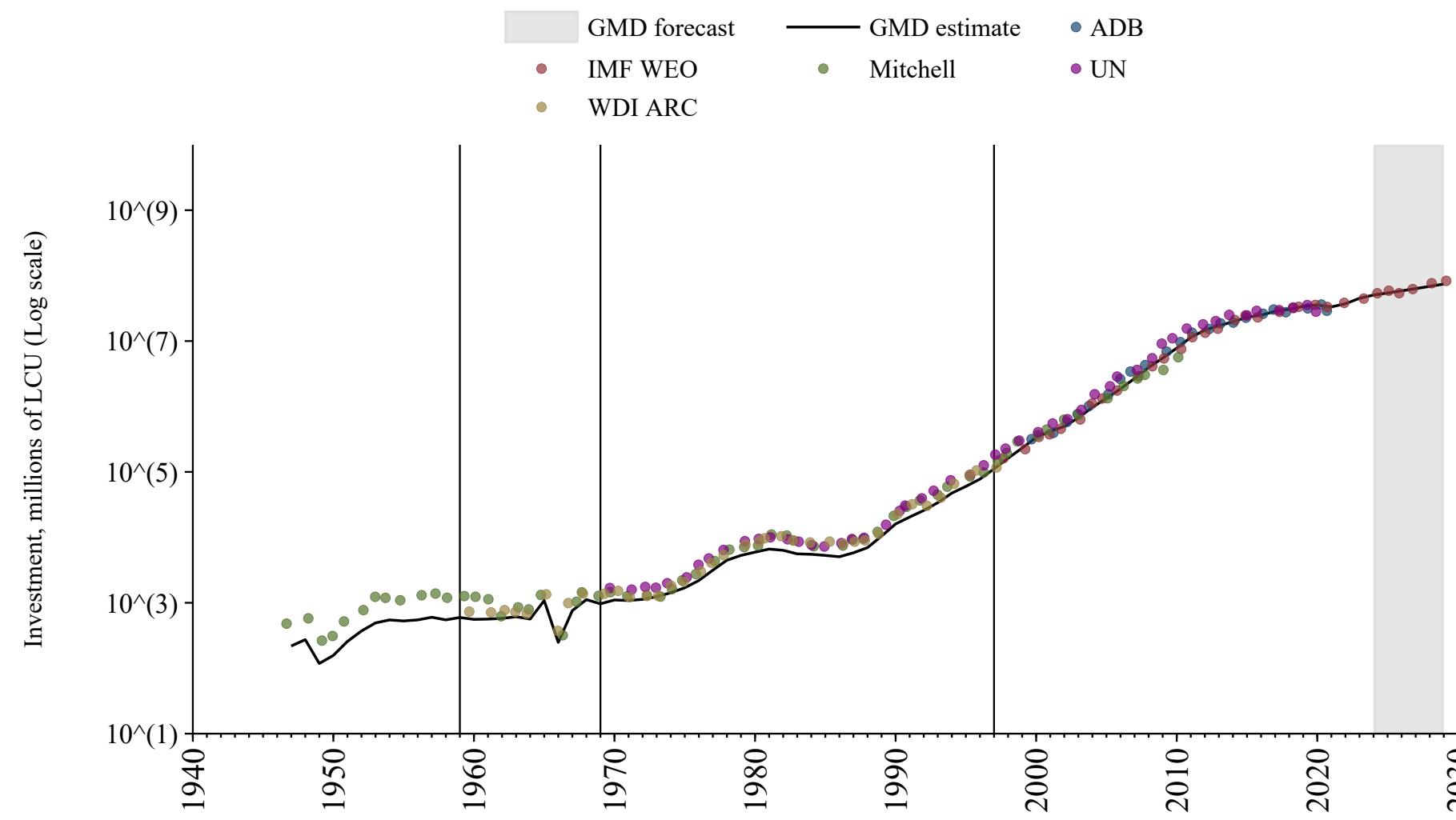
## Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 109.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



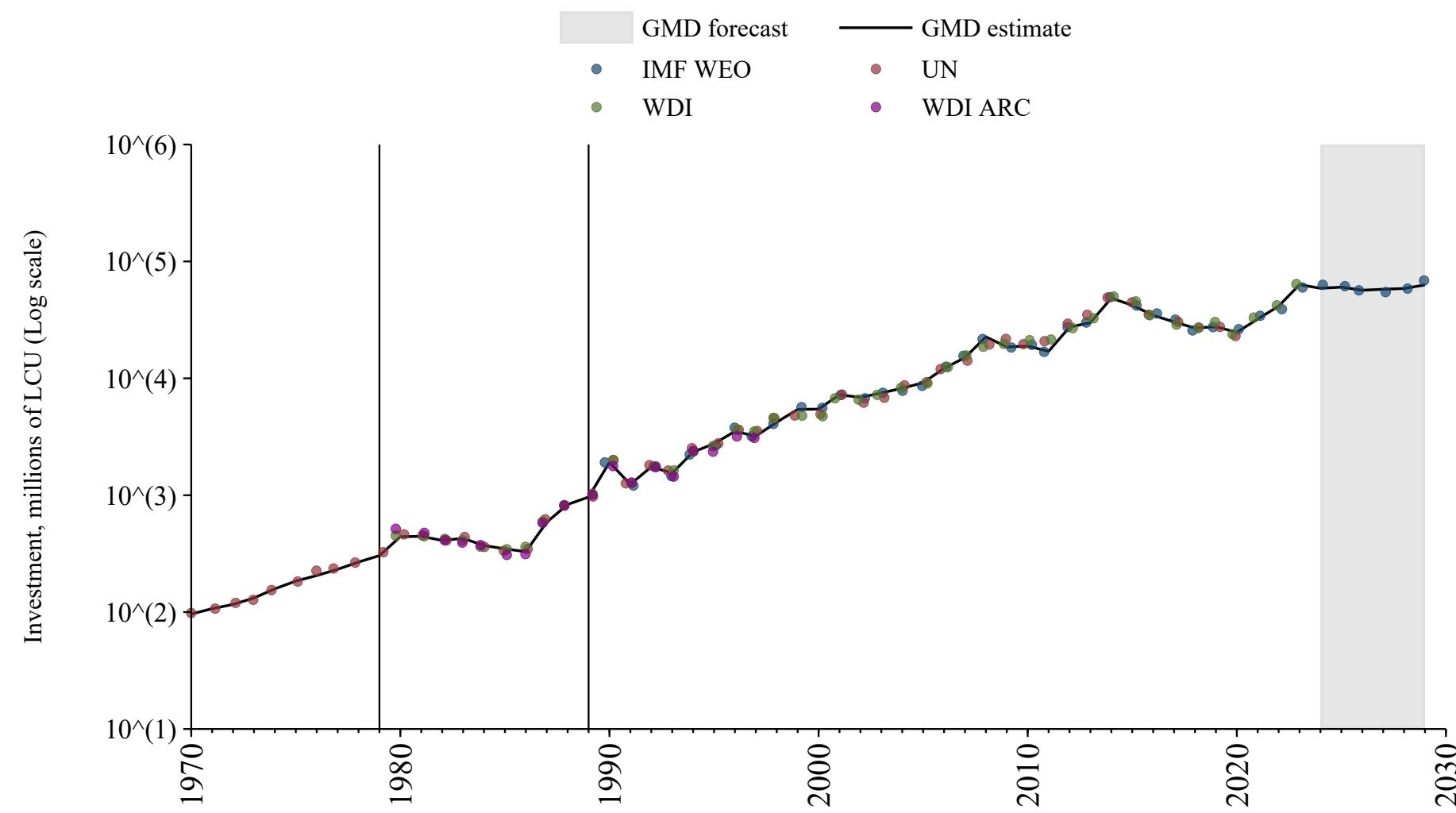
## Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 45.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 76.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 65.6%).
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



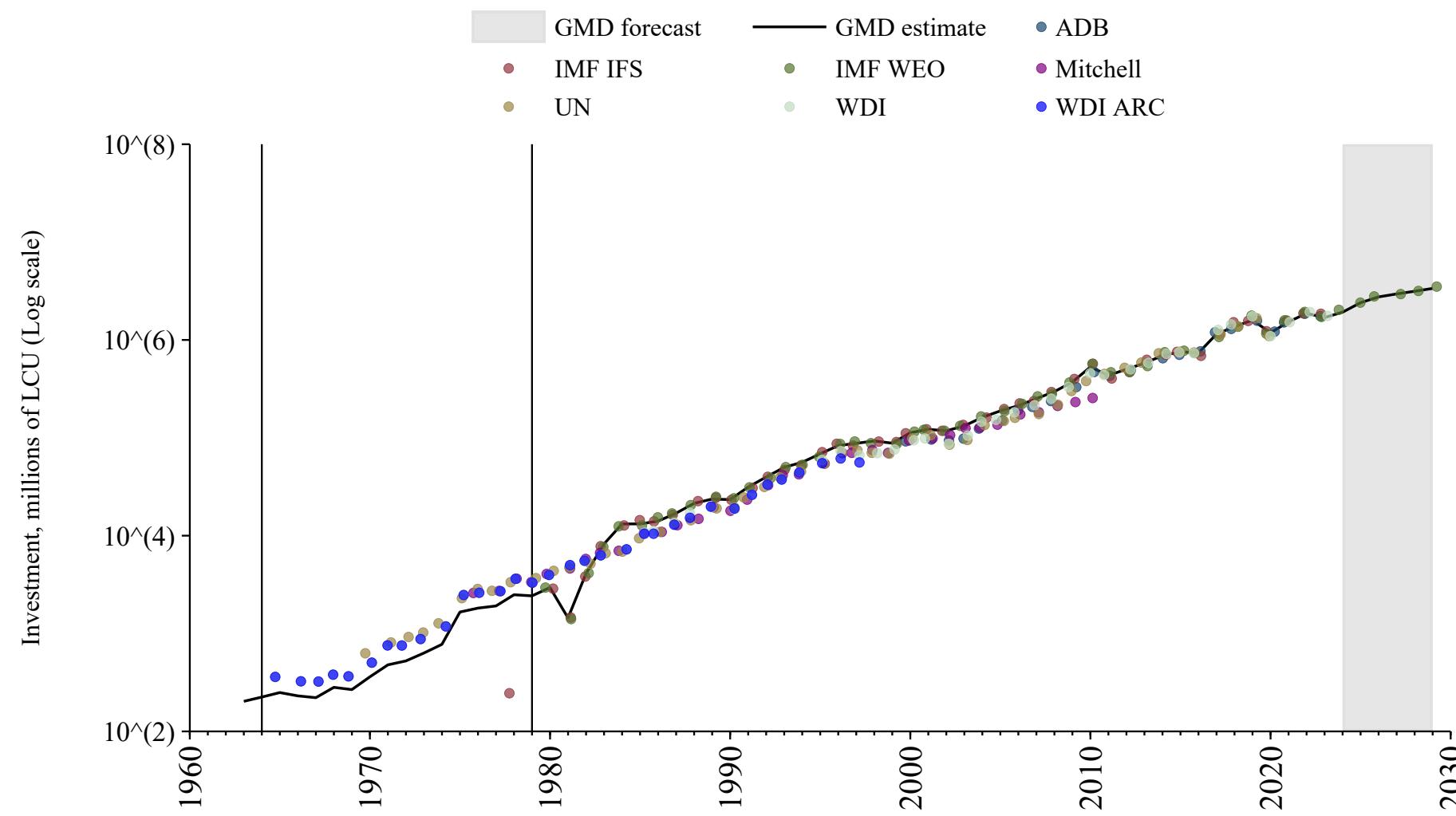
## Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 97.8%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



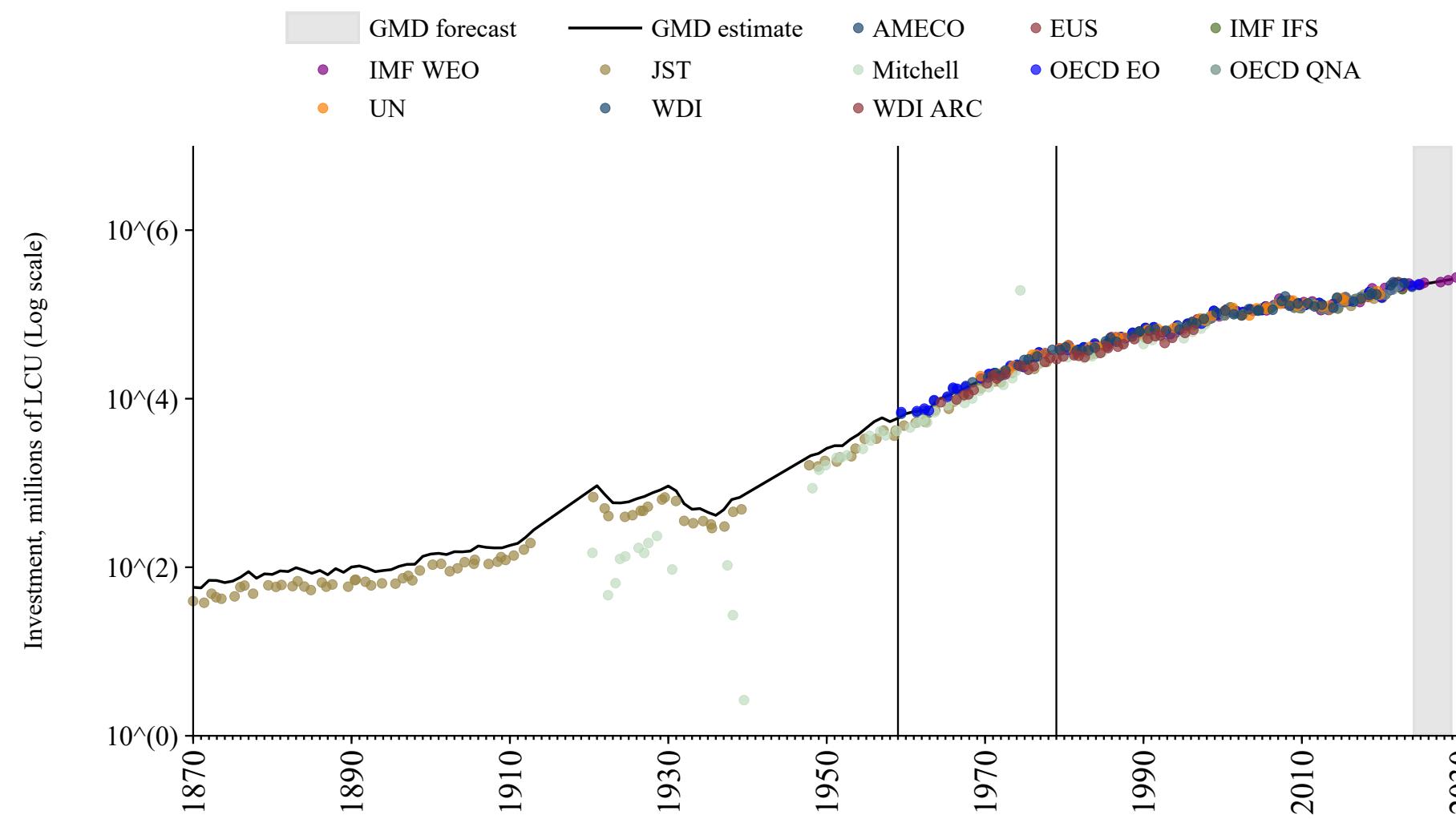
## Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = -242.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 69.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



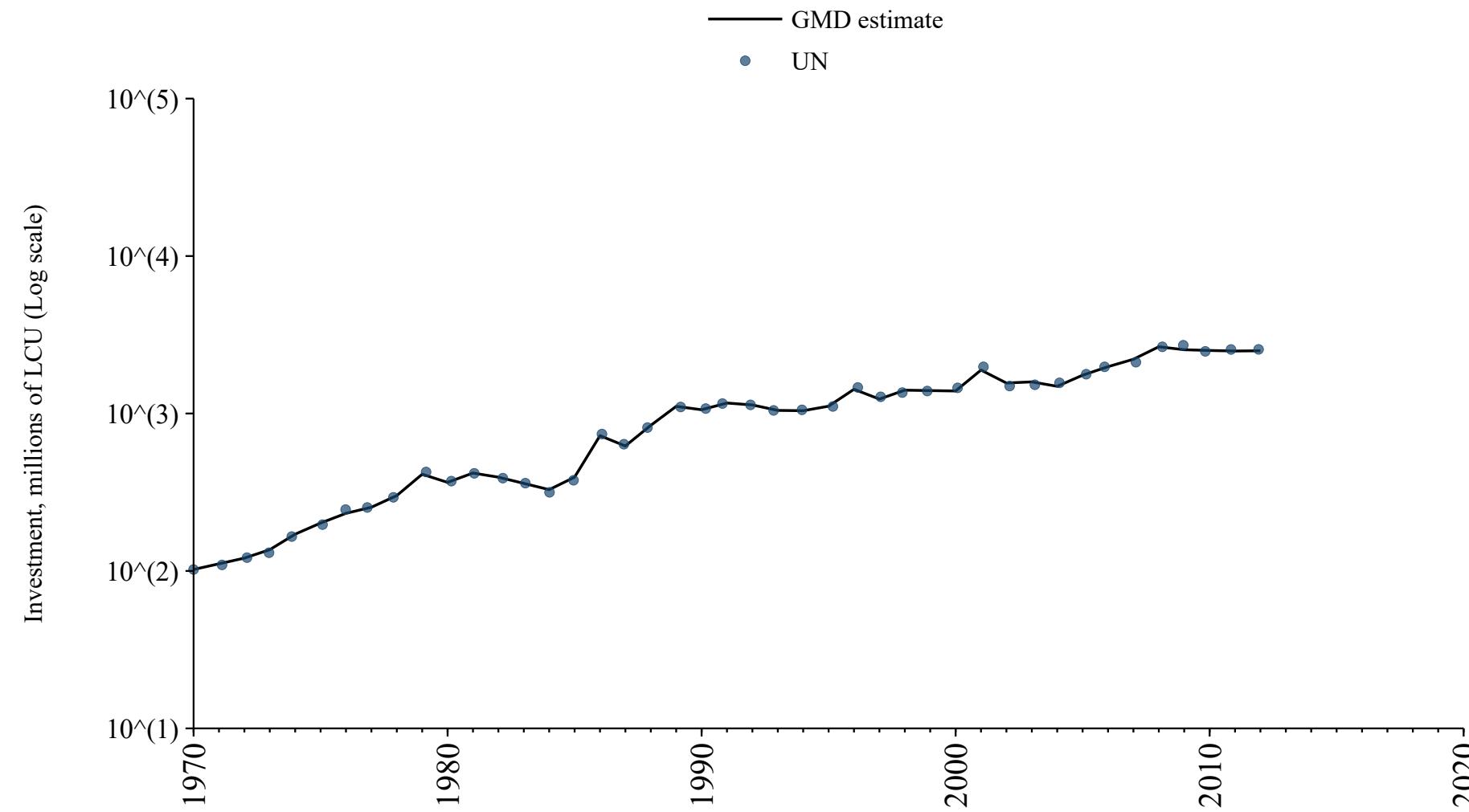
## Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 145.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



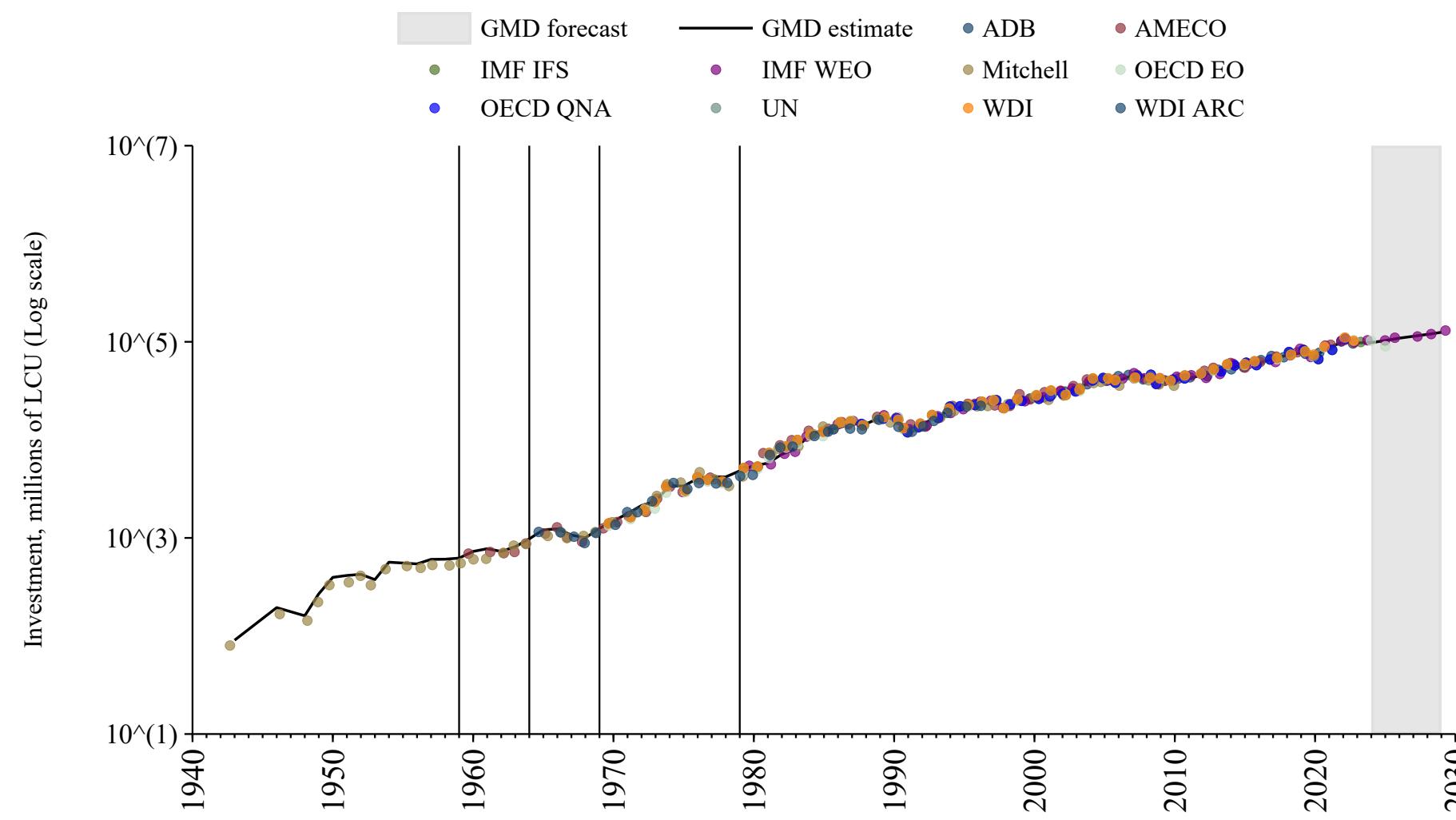
## Netherlands Antilles

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013



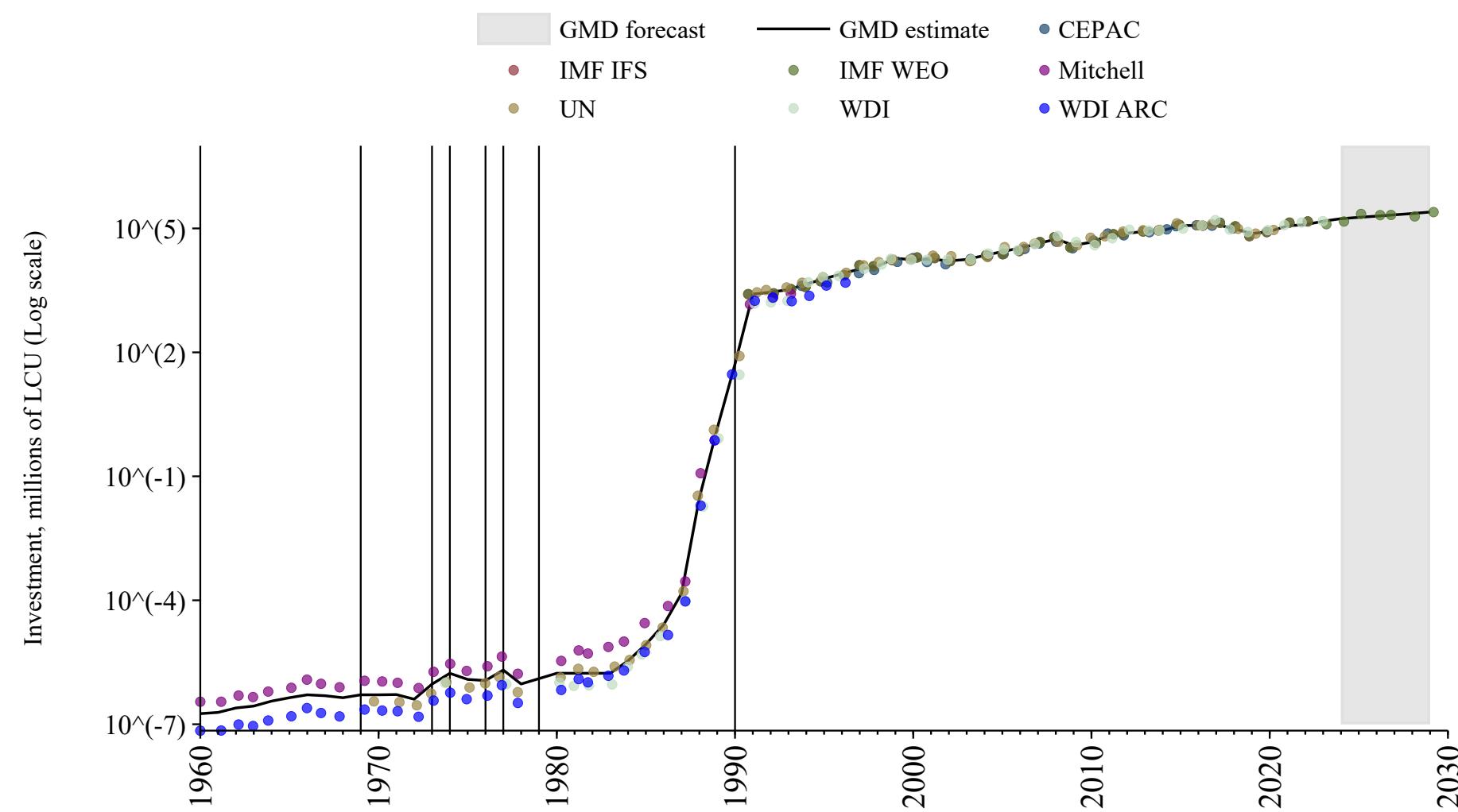
## New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1943 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 113.2%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 105.3%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 105.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 111.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



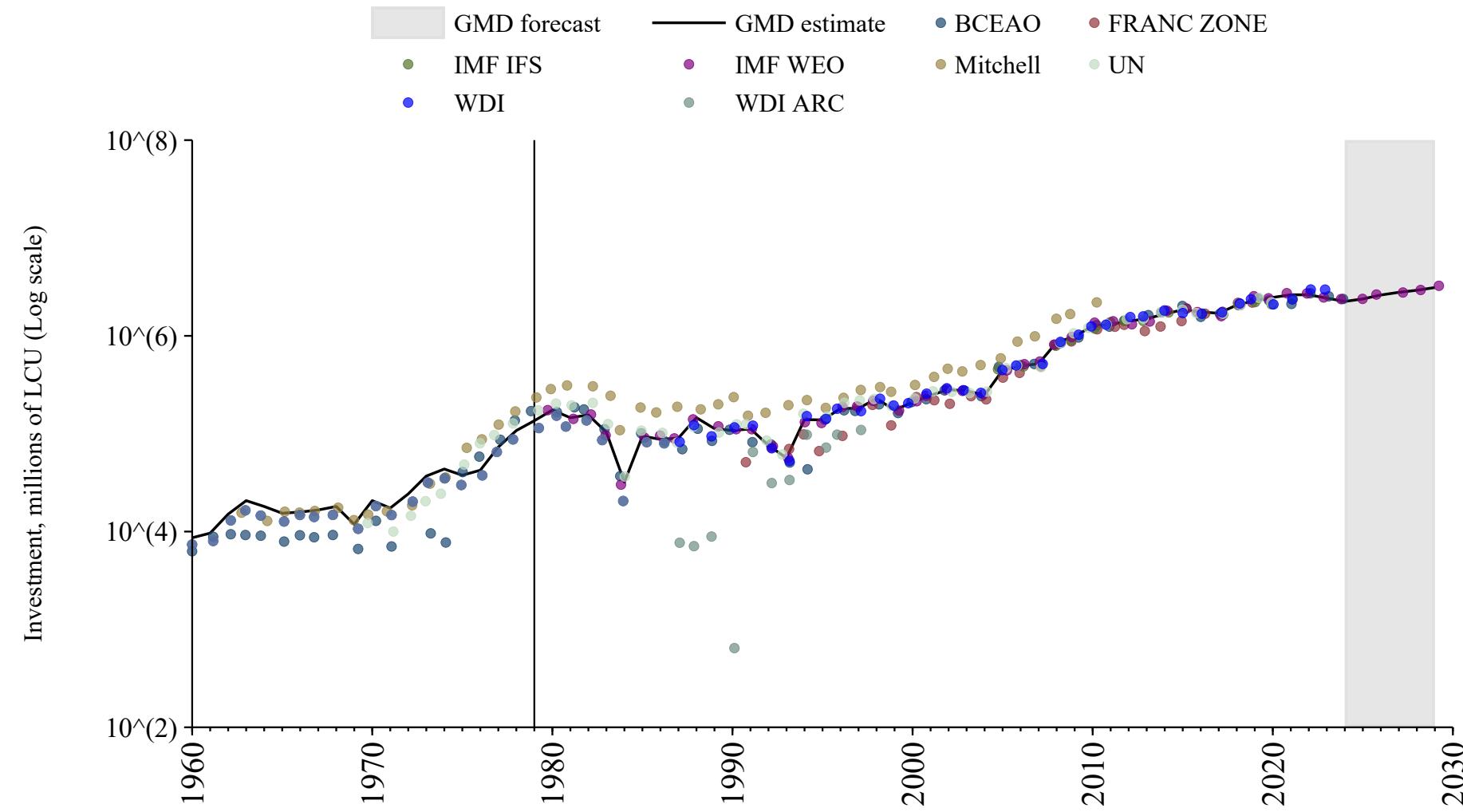
## Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 257.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 144%).
World Bank (2024)	1974 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 171.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1975 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 144%).
World Bank (2024)	1977 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 205%).
United Nations (2024)	1978 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 144%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 171.7%).
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



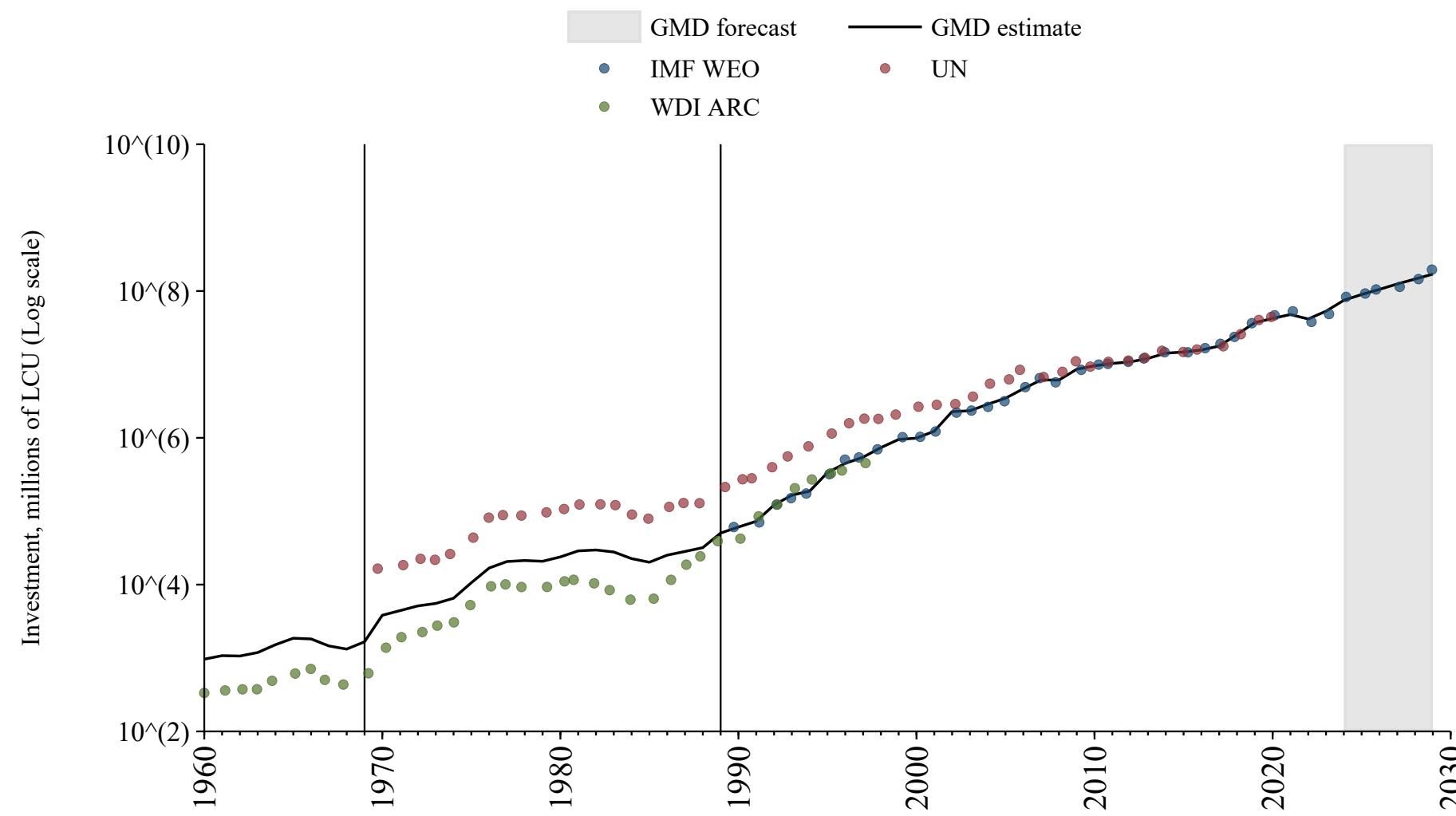
## Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 117.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



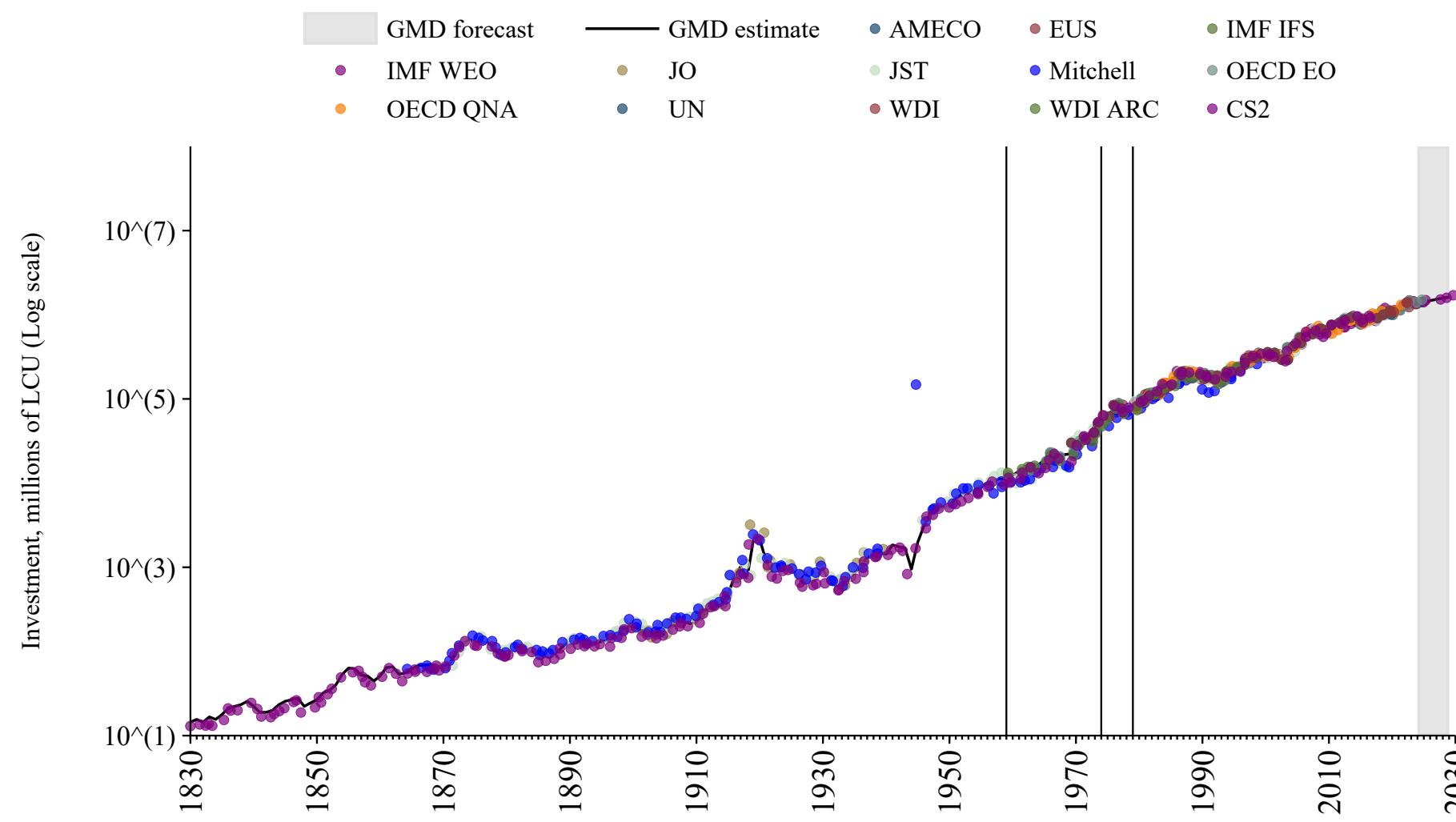
## Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 288%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 23.2%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



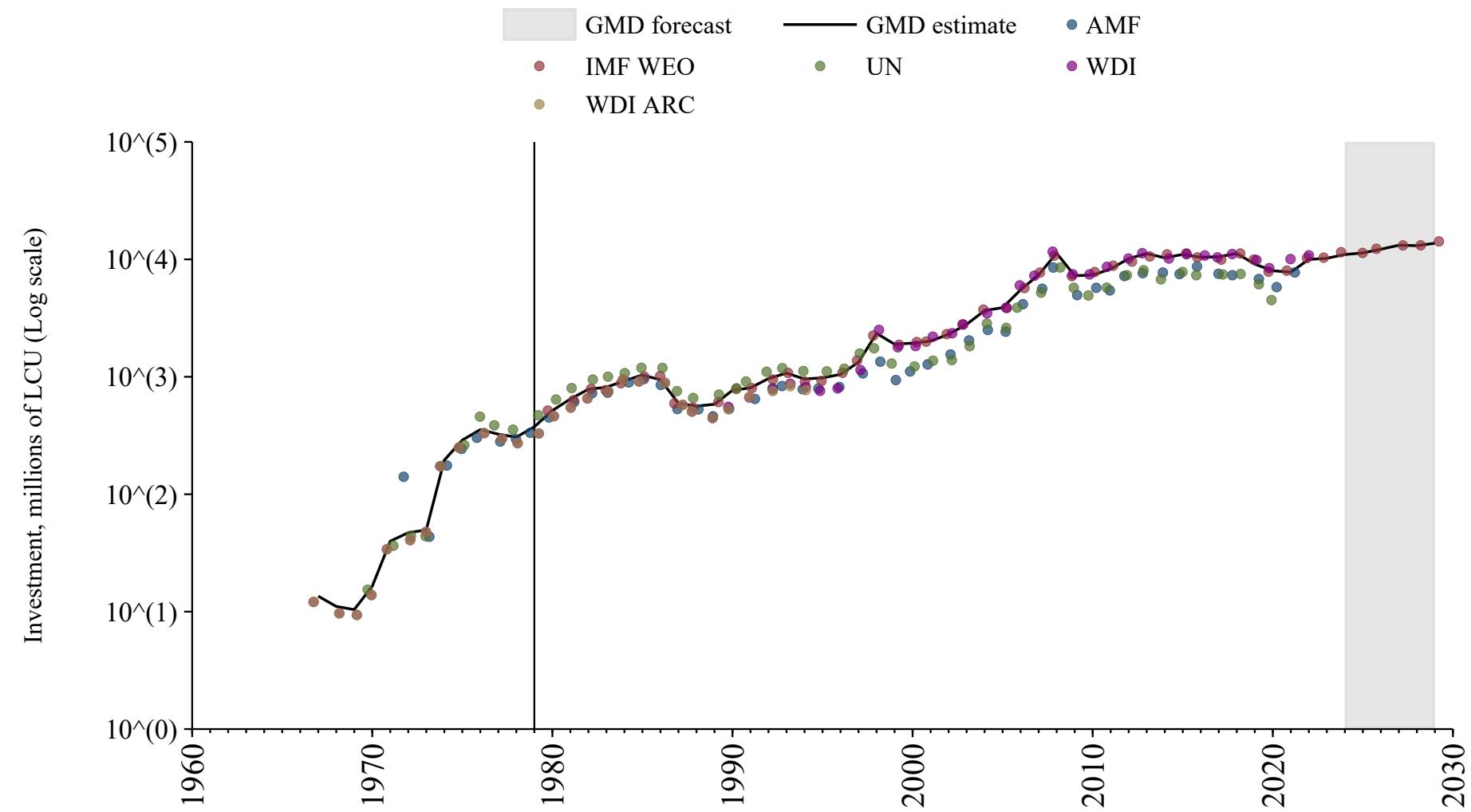
## Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Norges Bank	1830 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 111.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 99.2%).
Eurostat (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



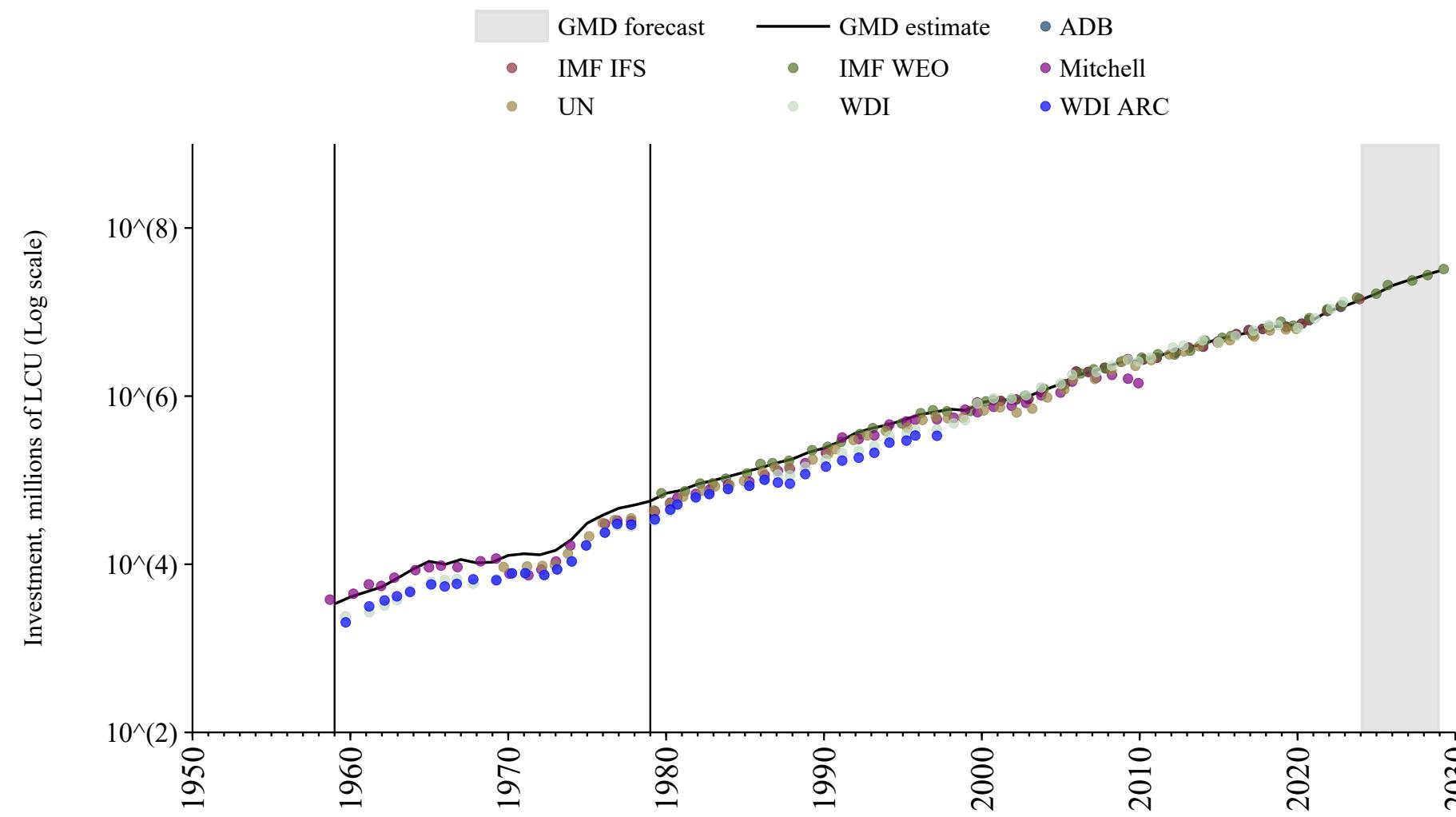
## Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 112%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



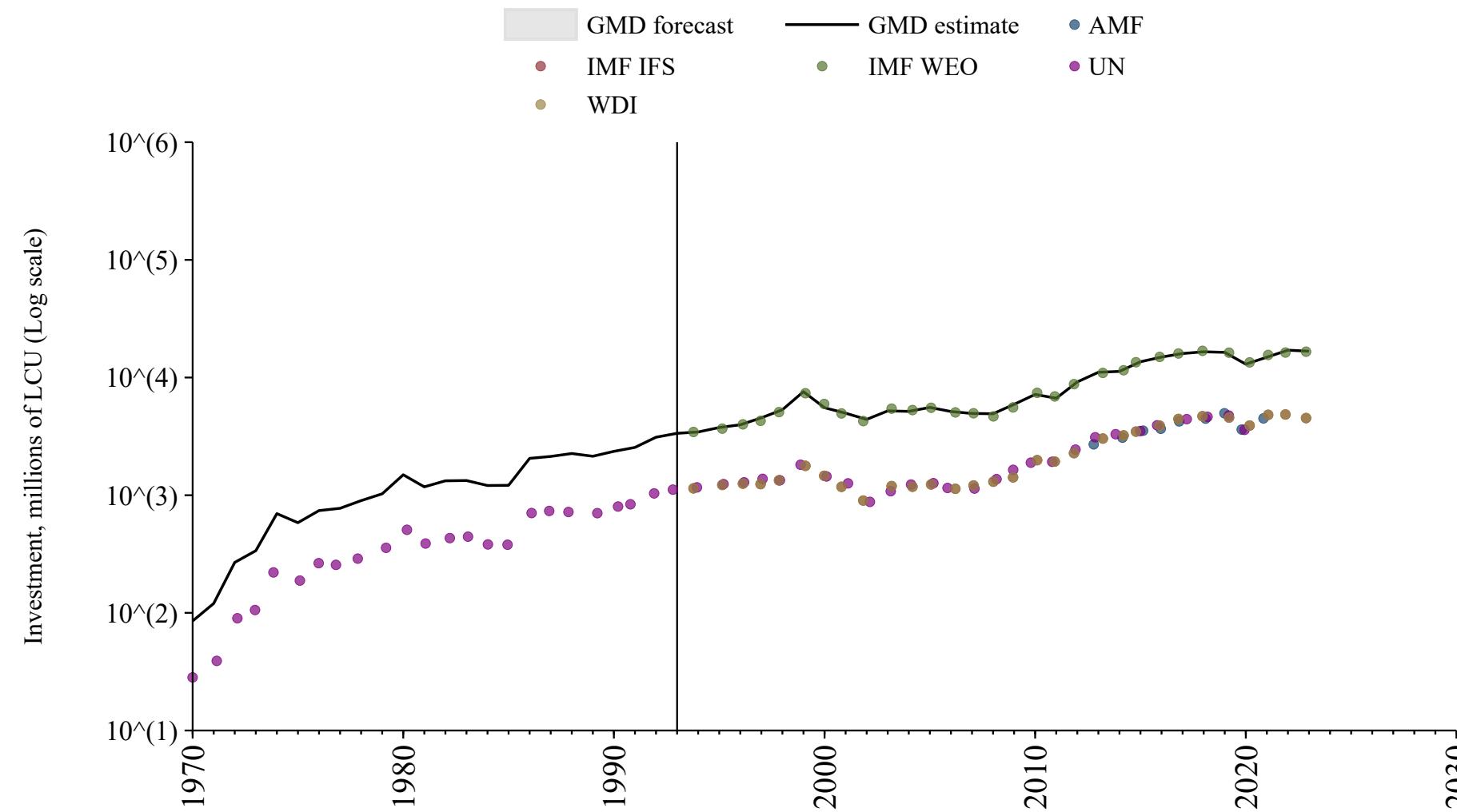
## Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 88.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 169.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



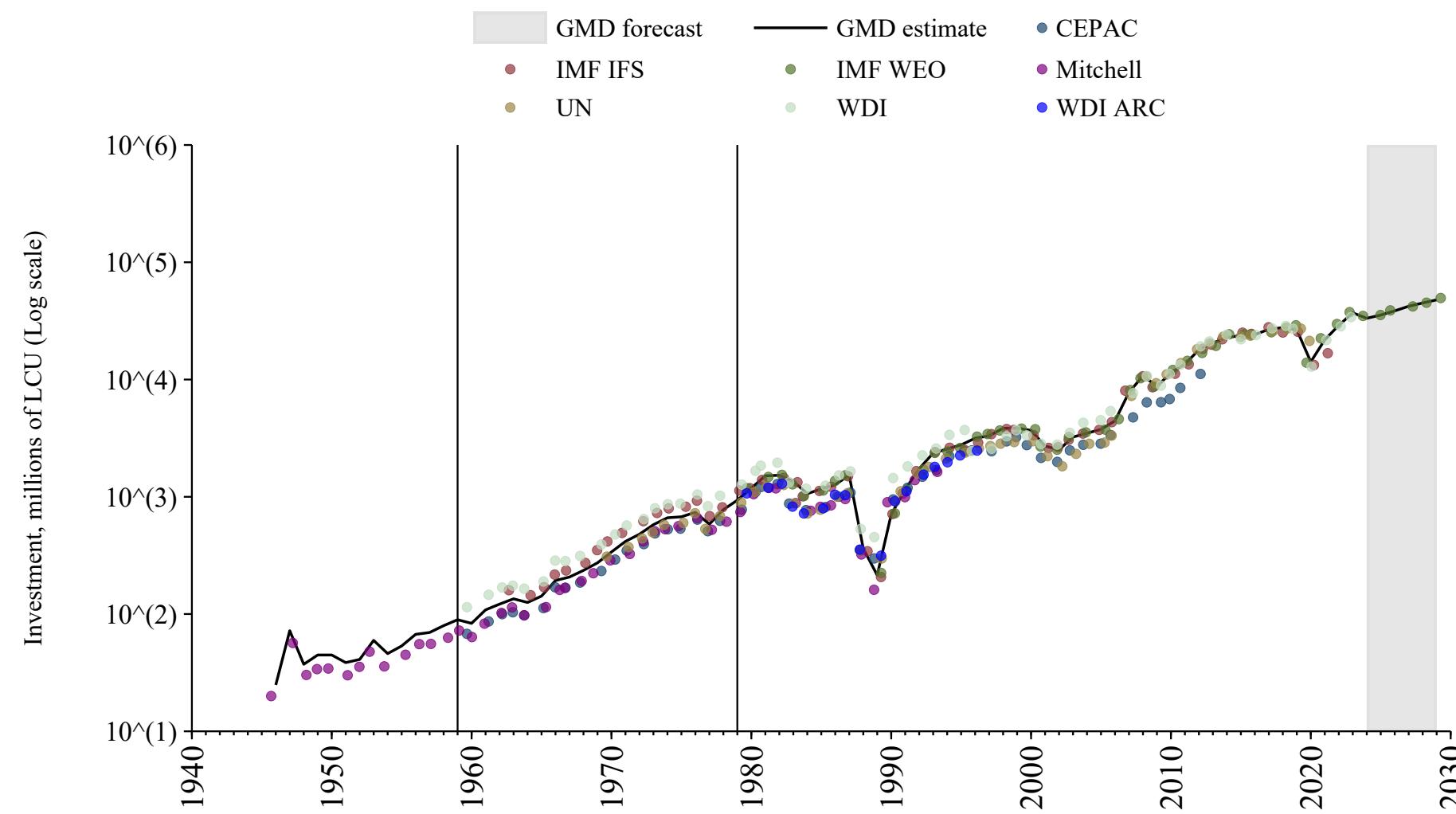
## Palestine

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 301.1%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



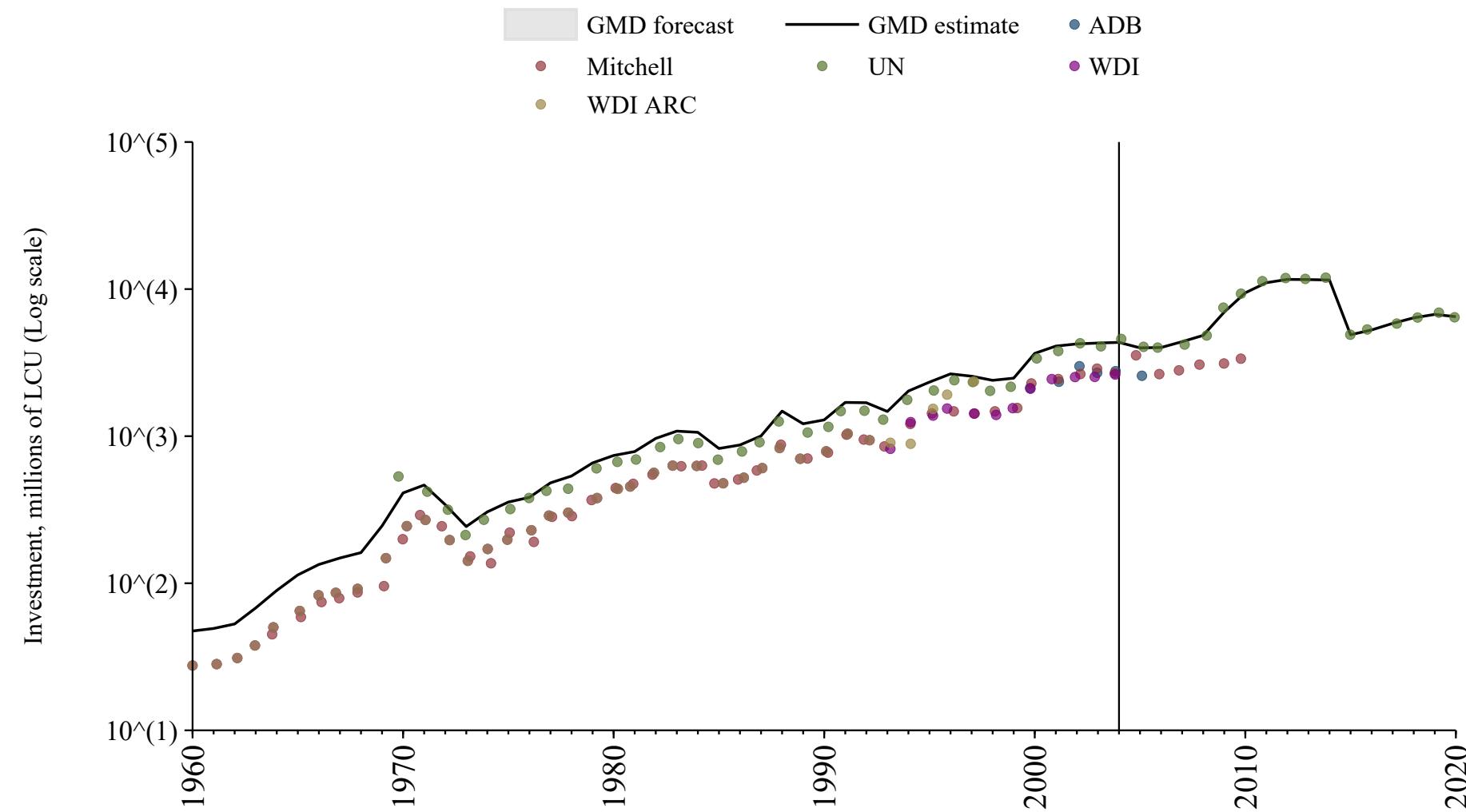
## Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 124.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 72.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



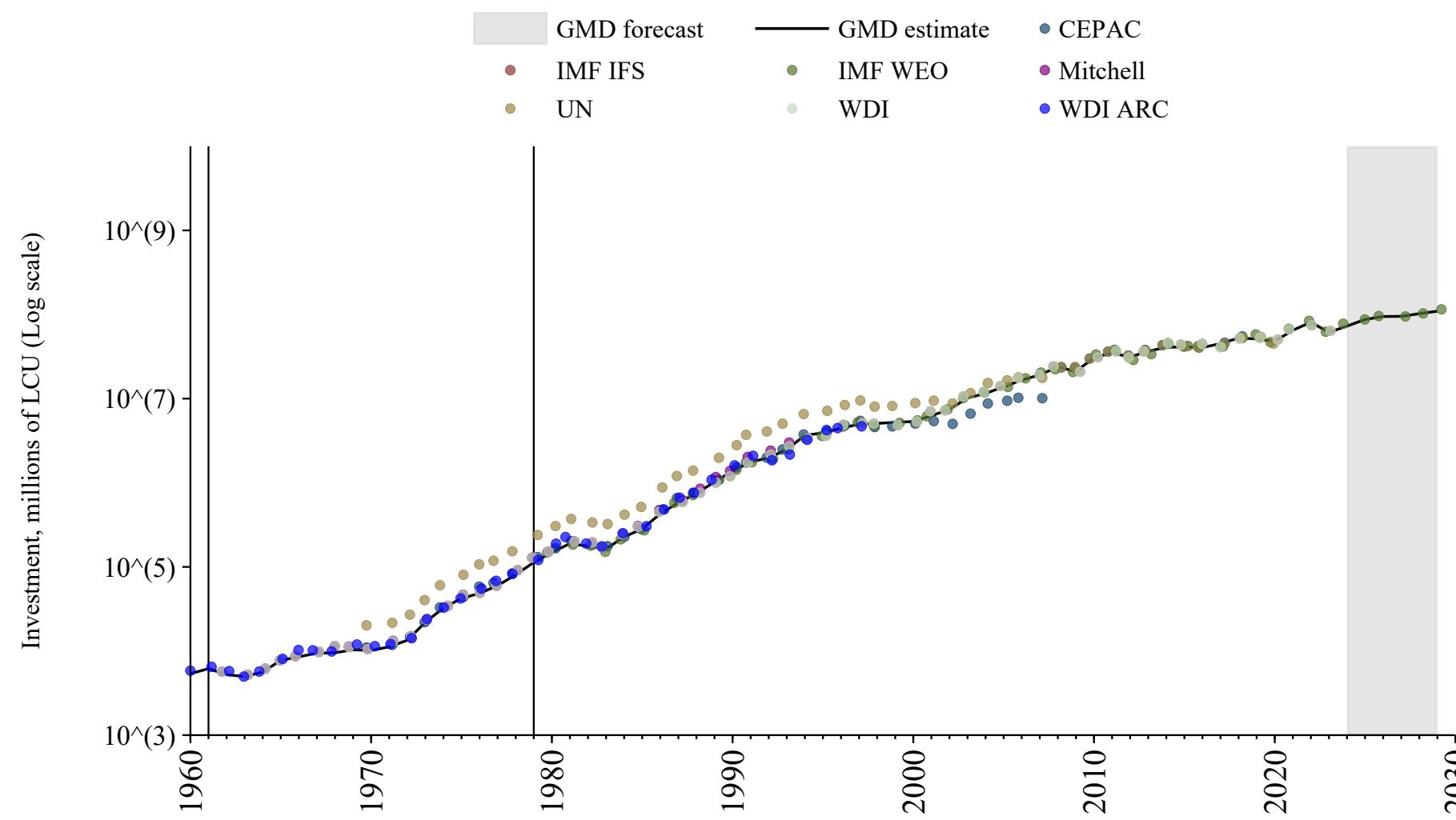
## Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 171.6%).
United Nations (2024)	2005 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



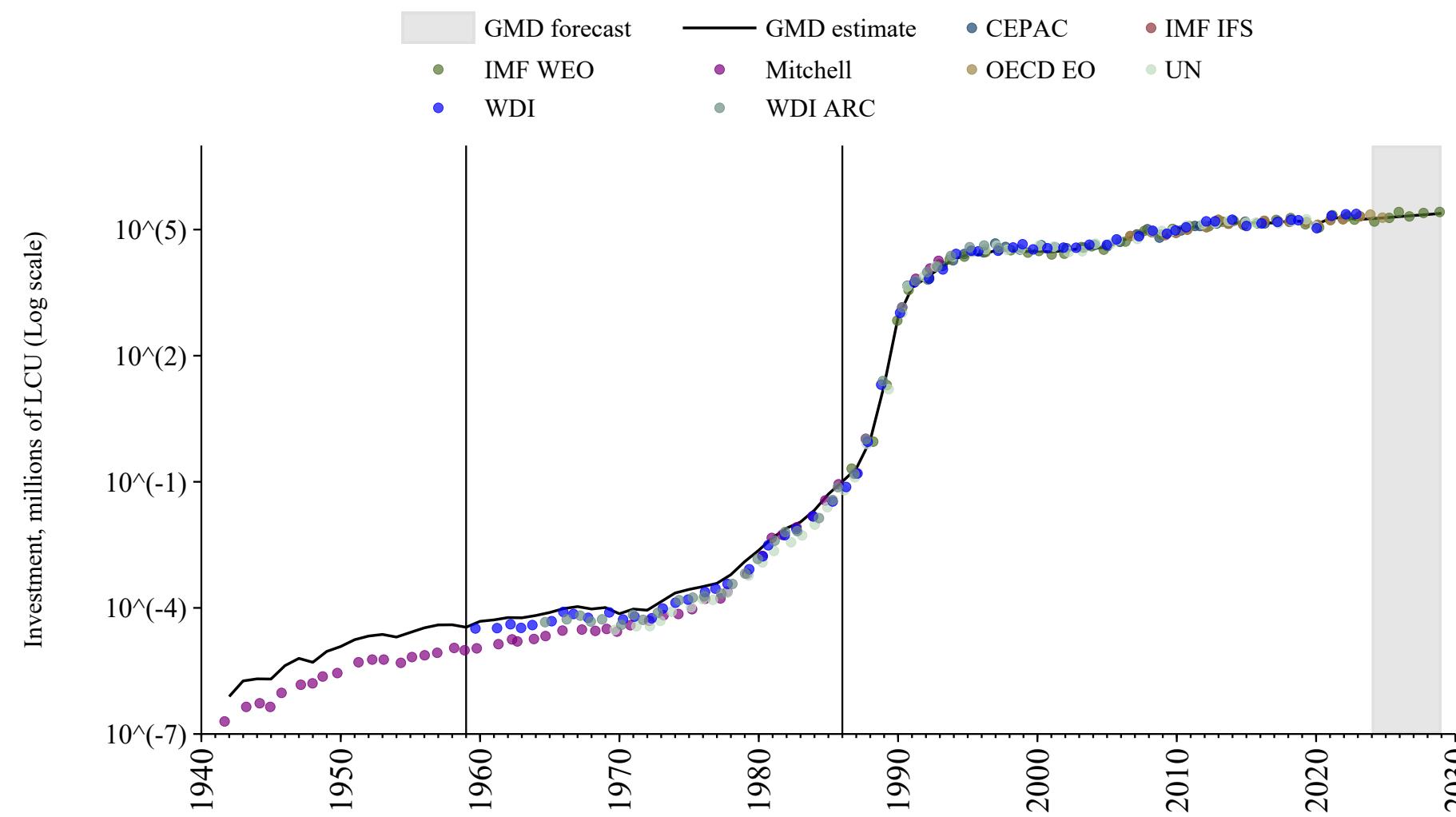
## Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 92.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 92.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



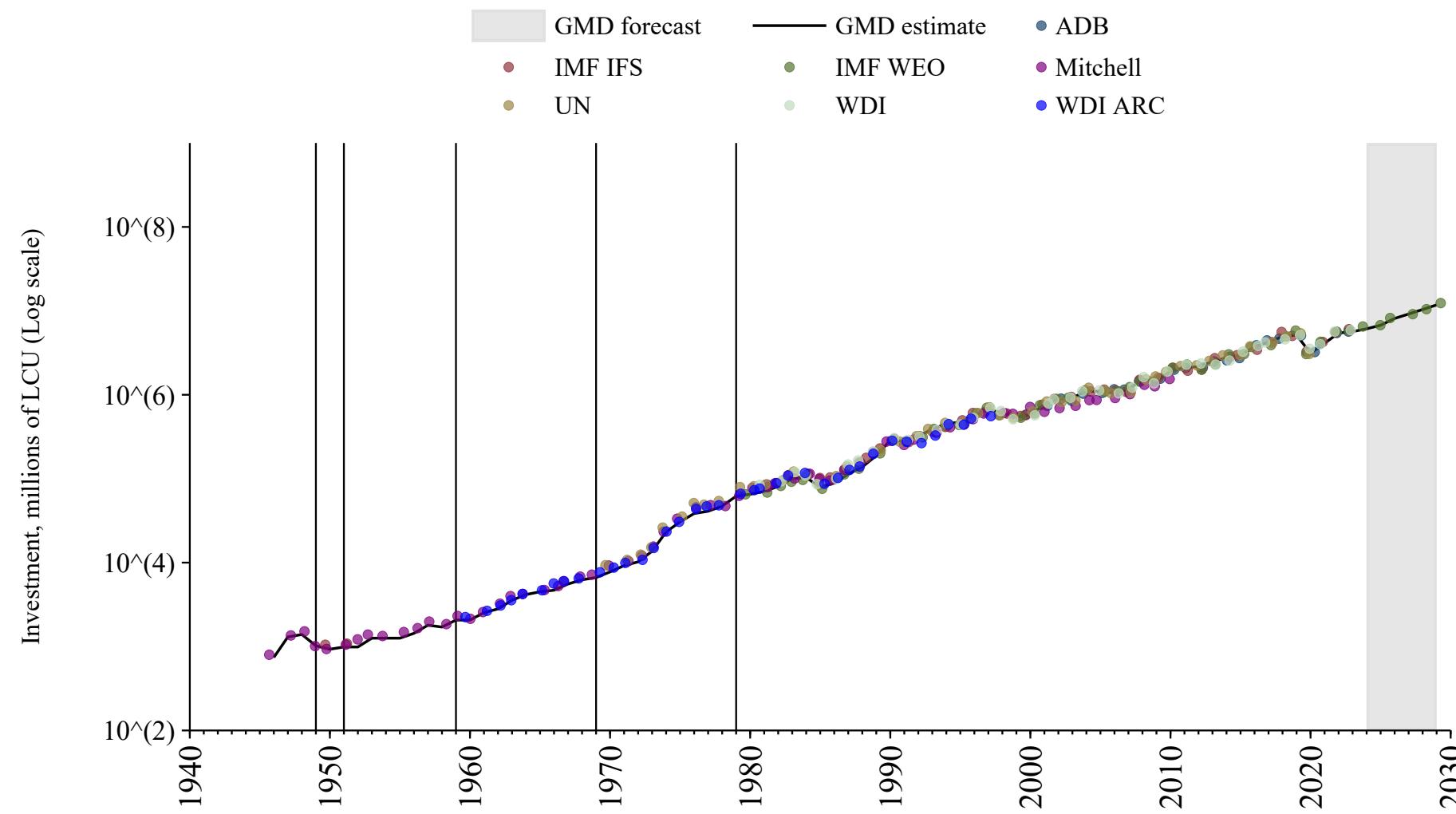
## Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1942 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 389.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 147.7%).
WEO (2024)	1987 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



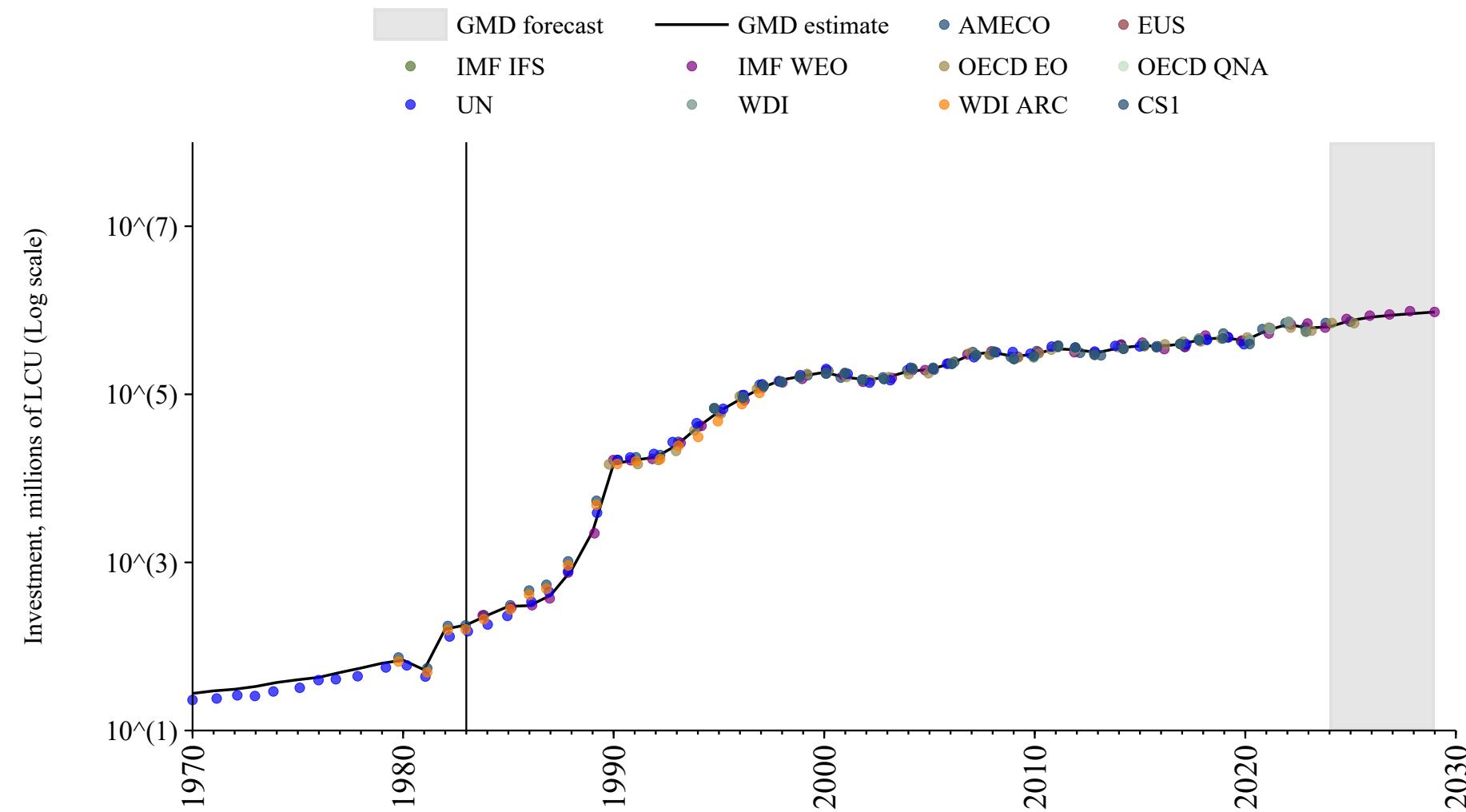
## Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 92.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 88.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 89.9%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 92.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 83.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



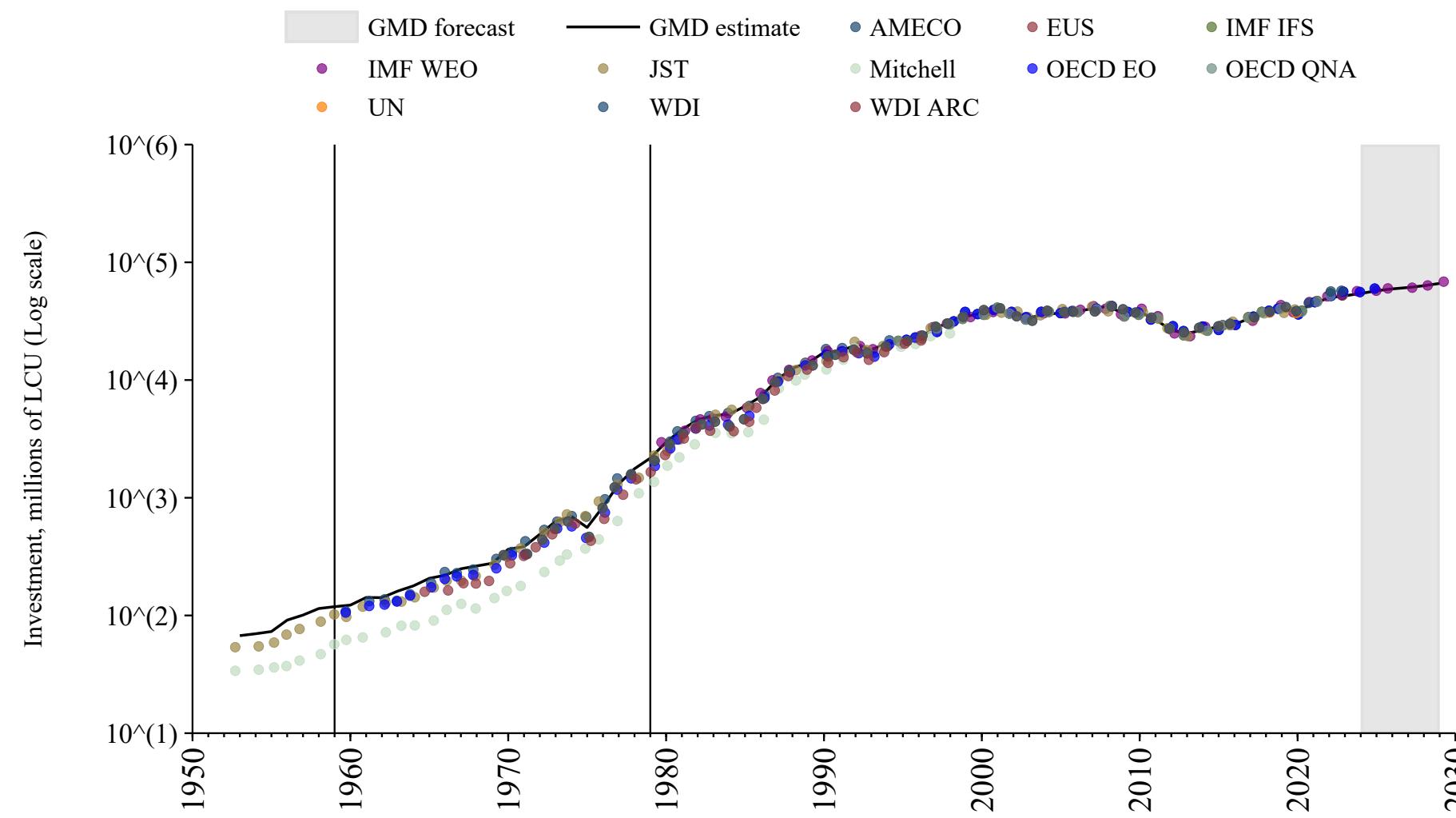
## Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 119.6%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1984 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



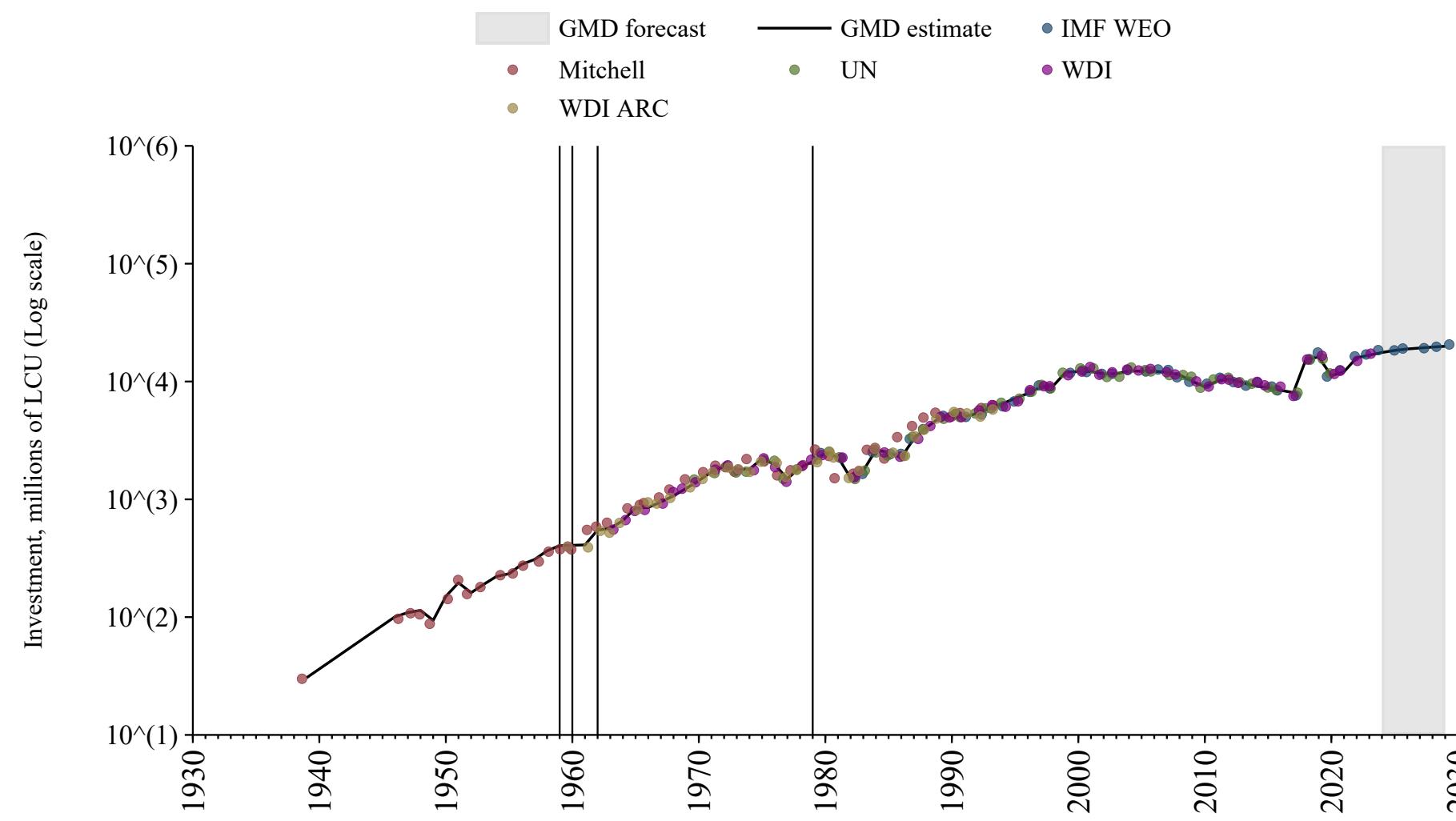
## Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1953 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 125.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 115.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



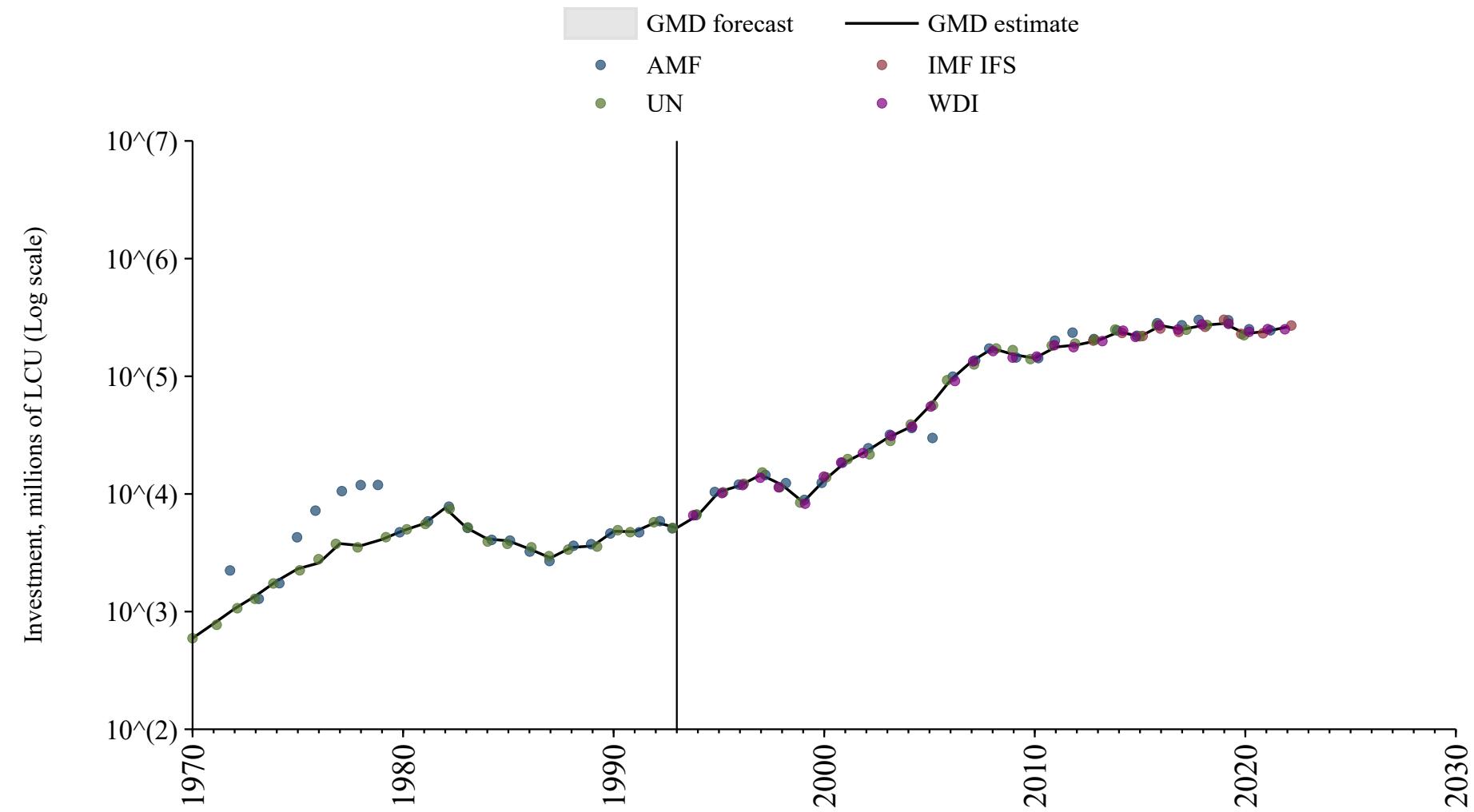
## Puerto Rico

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 102.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1961 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 102.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1963 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



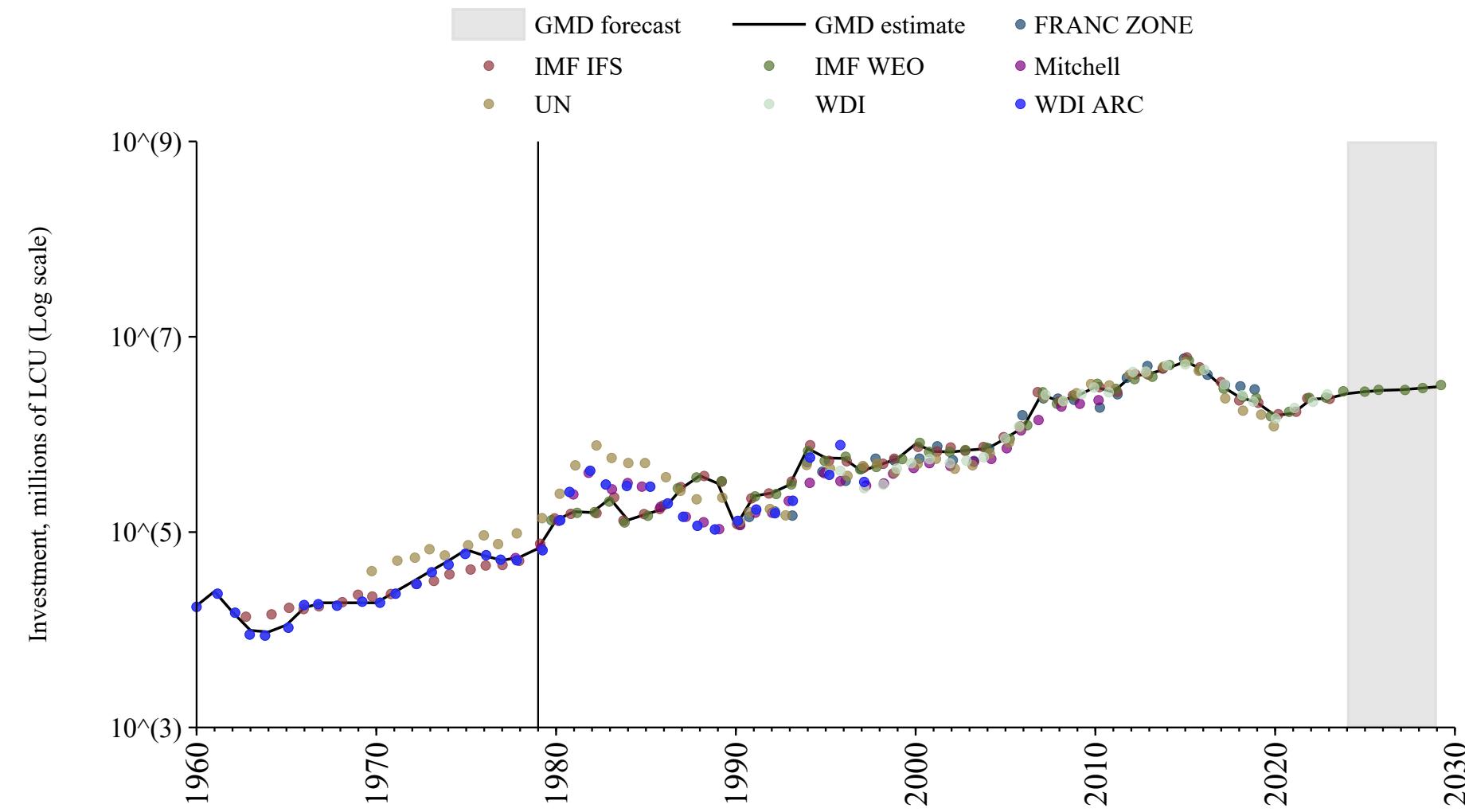
## Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



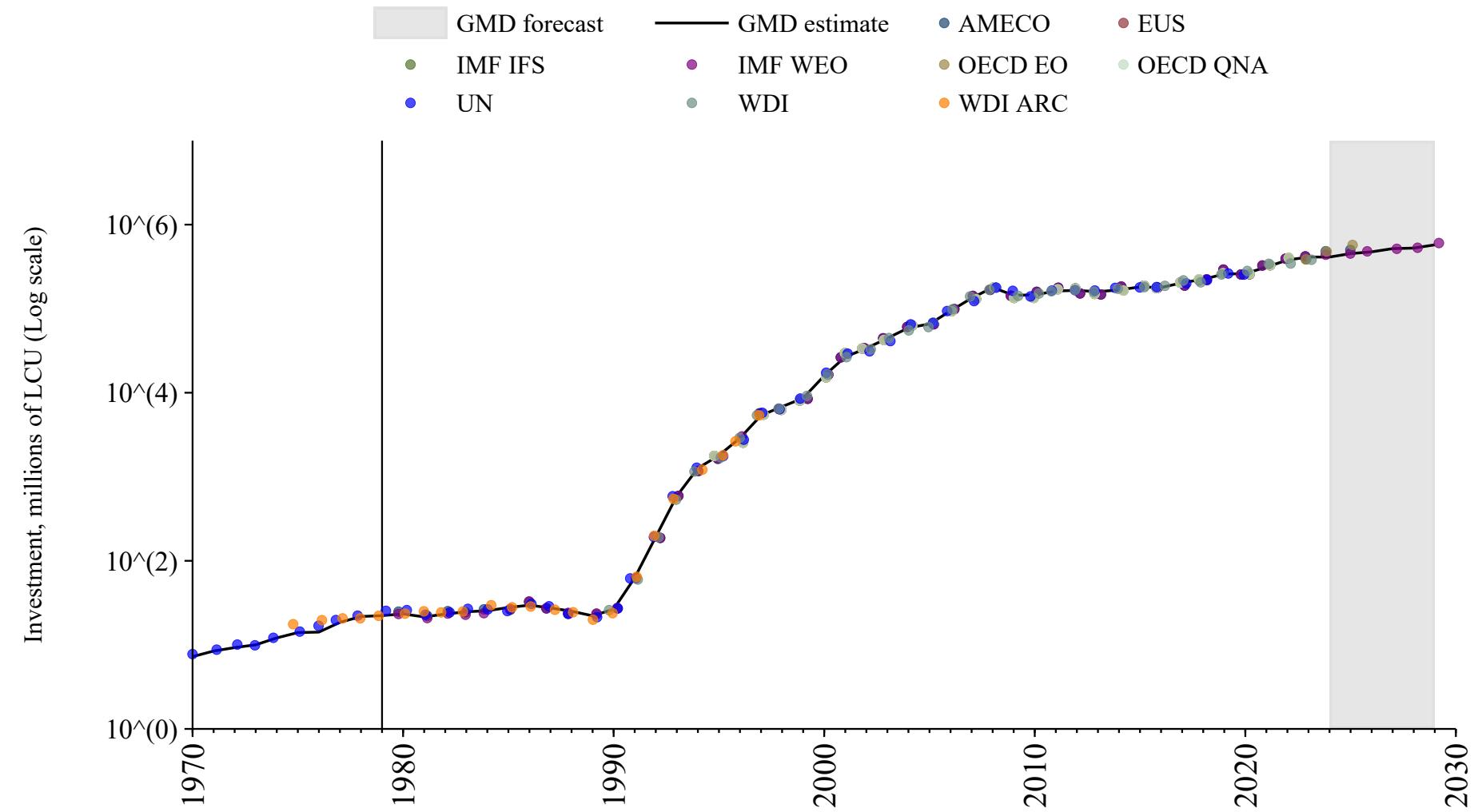
## Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



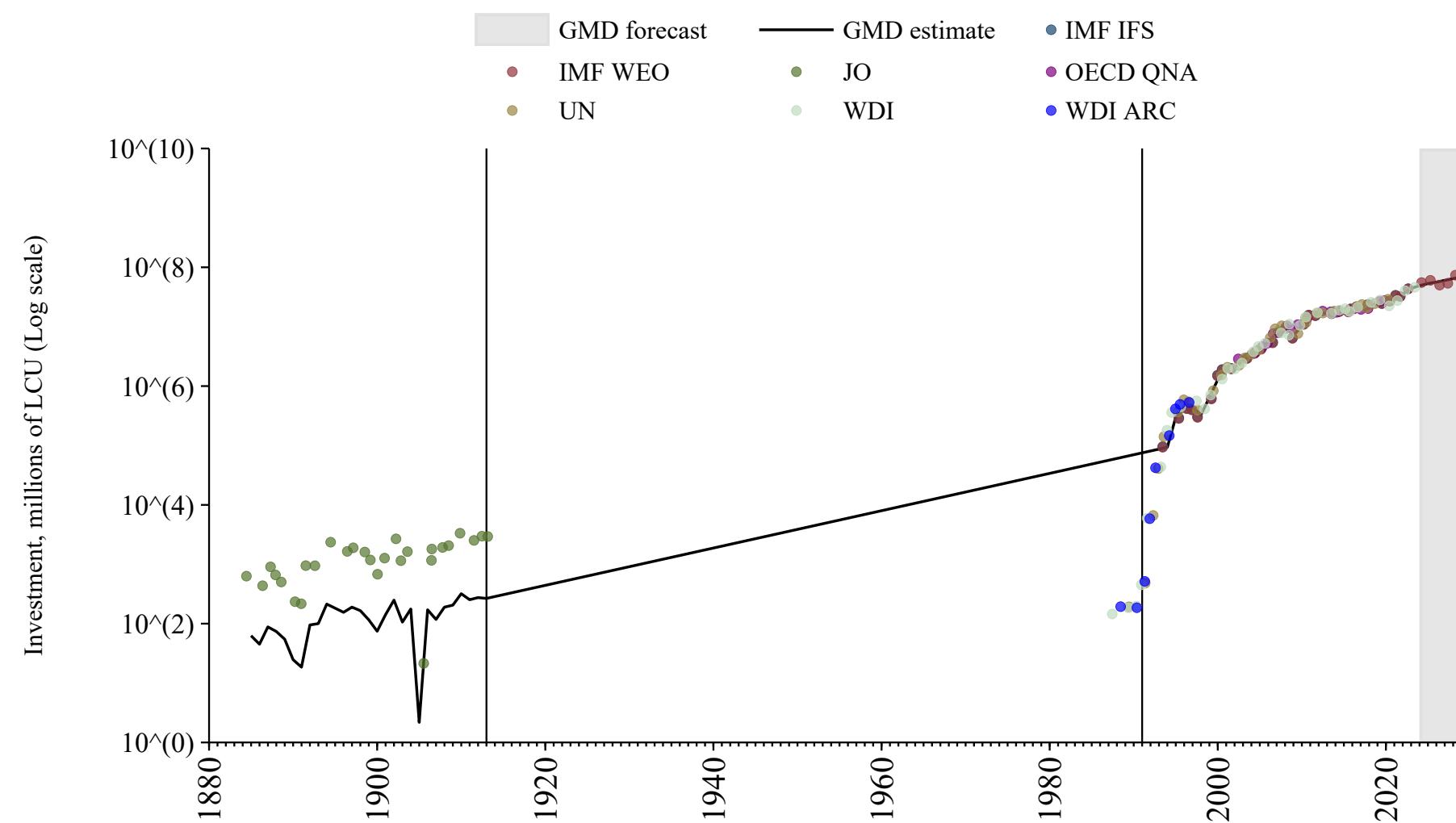
## Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 93.3%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



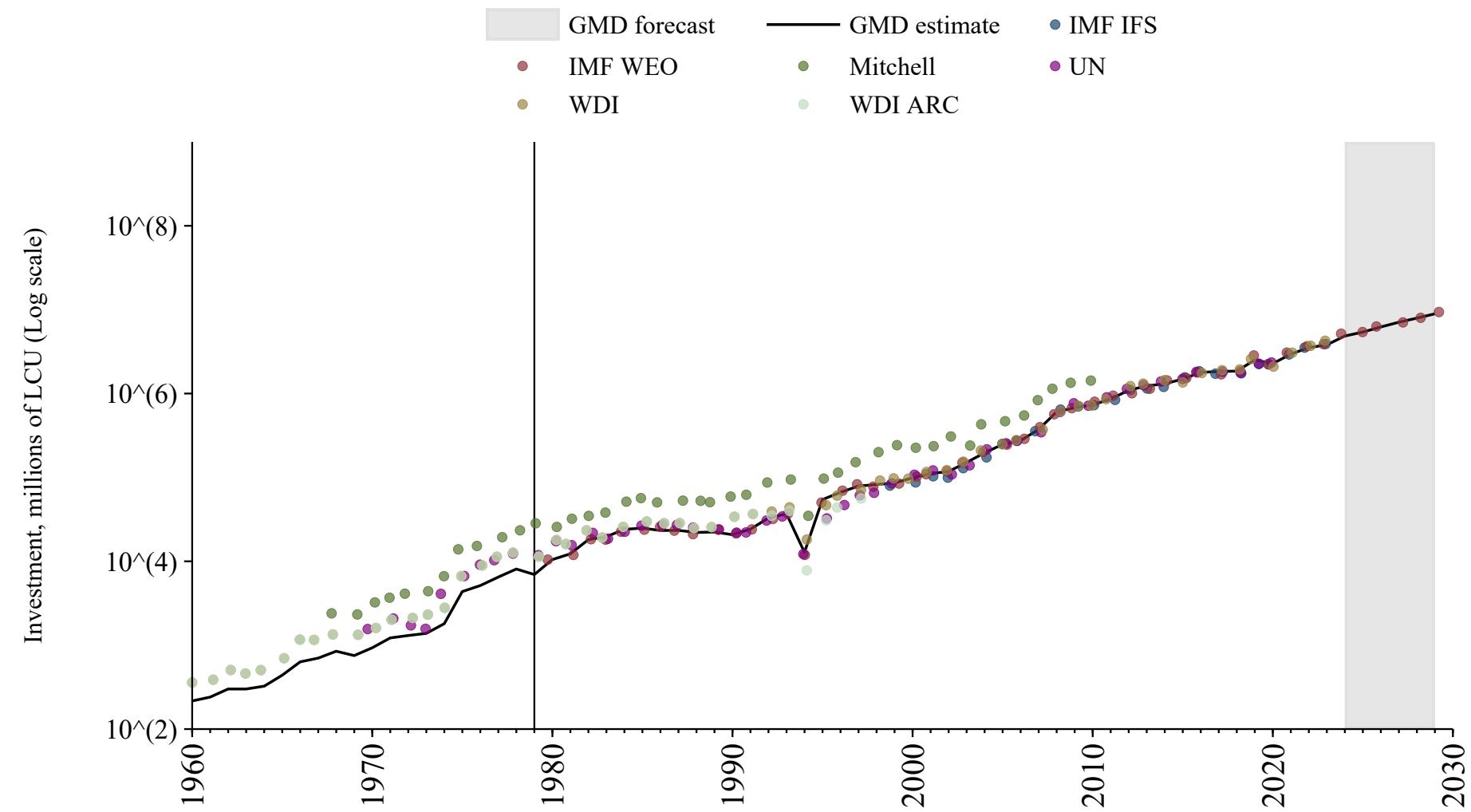
# Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Jones and Obstfeld (1997)</a>	1885 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 9.9%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1914 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = -31.5%)
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



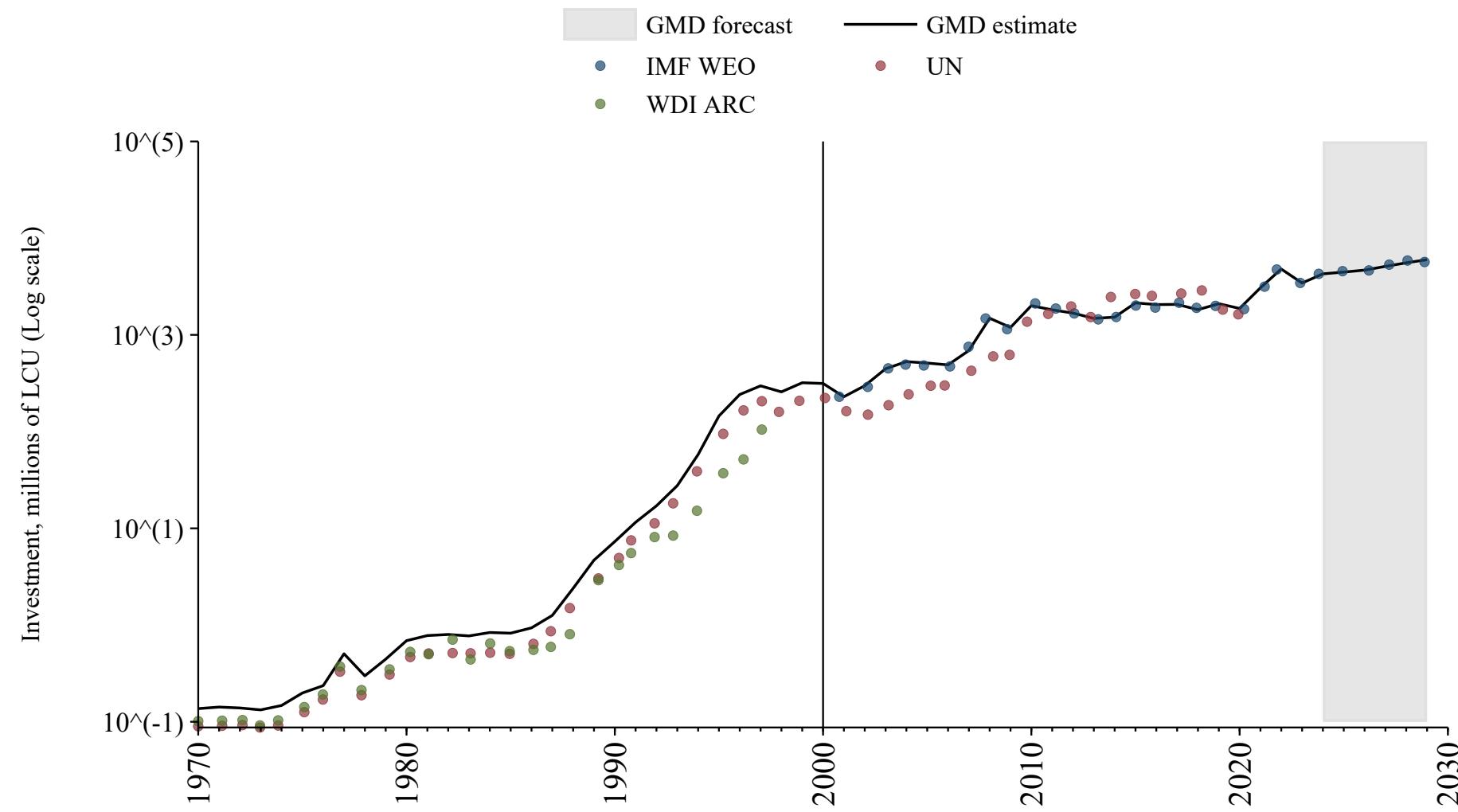
## Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 60.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



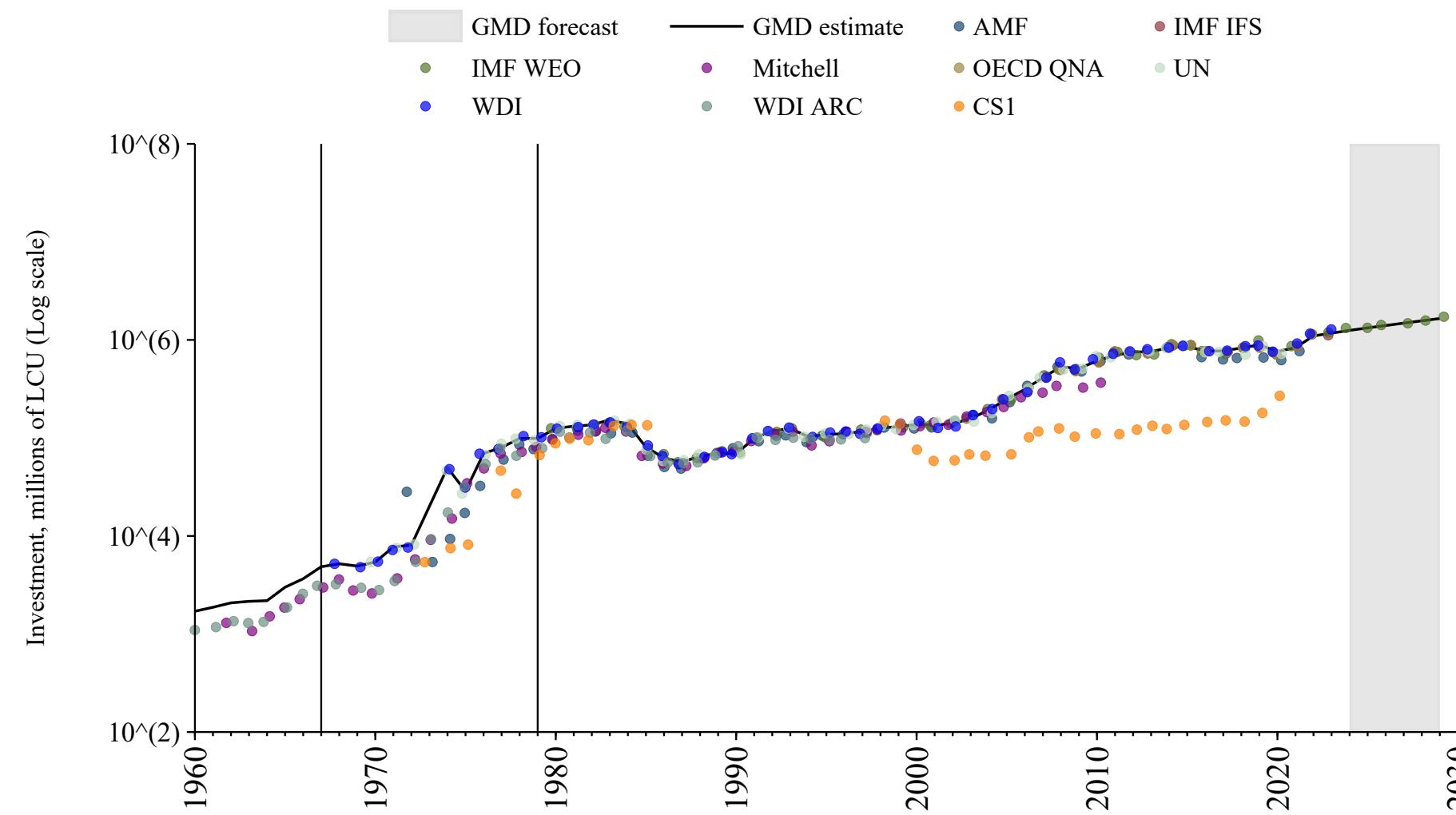
## Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 152.1%).
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



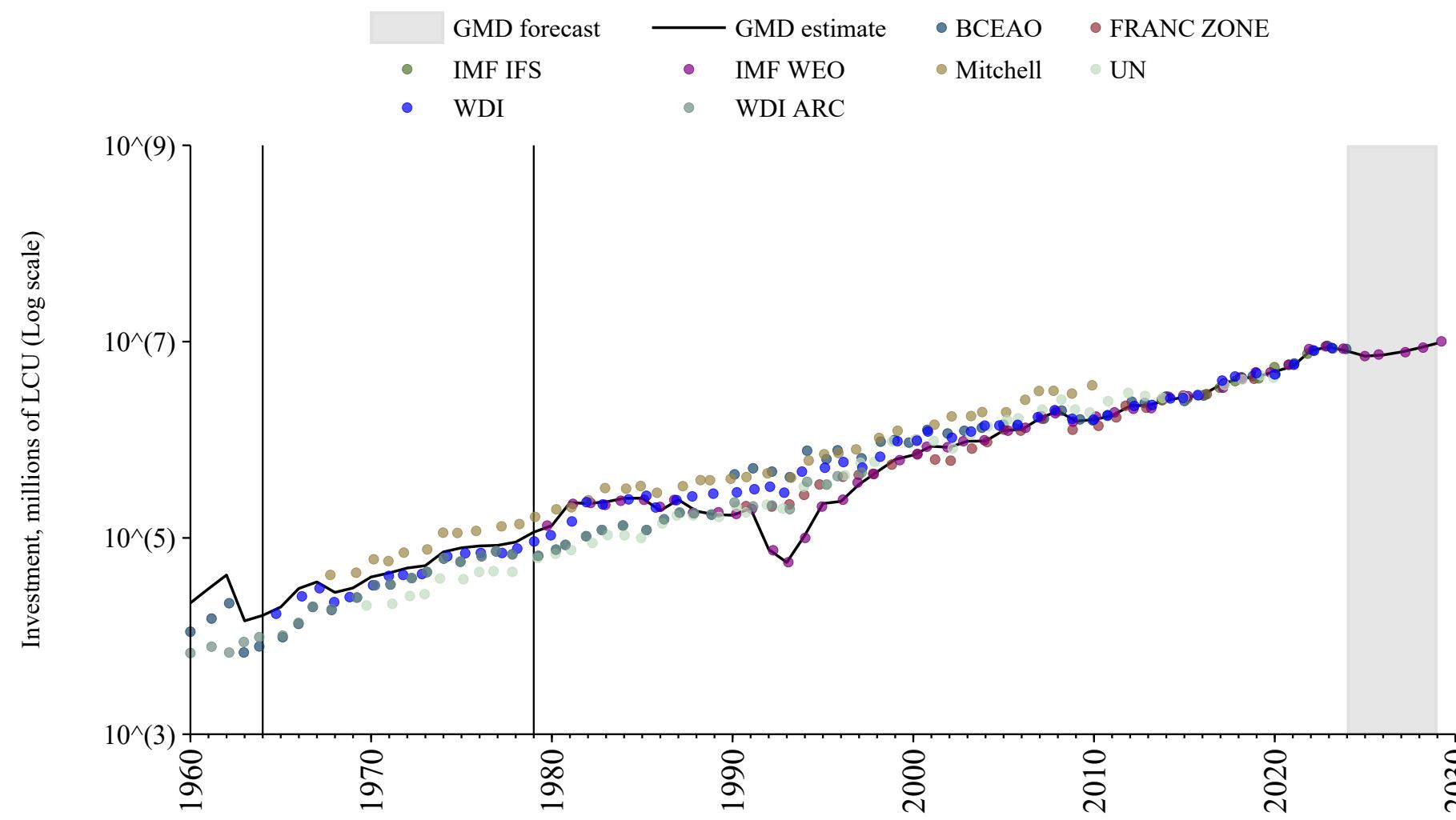
Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1960 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 155.2%)
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1968 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



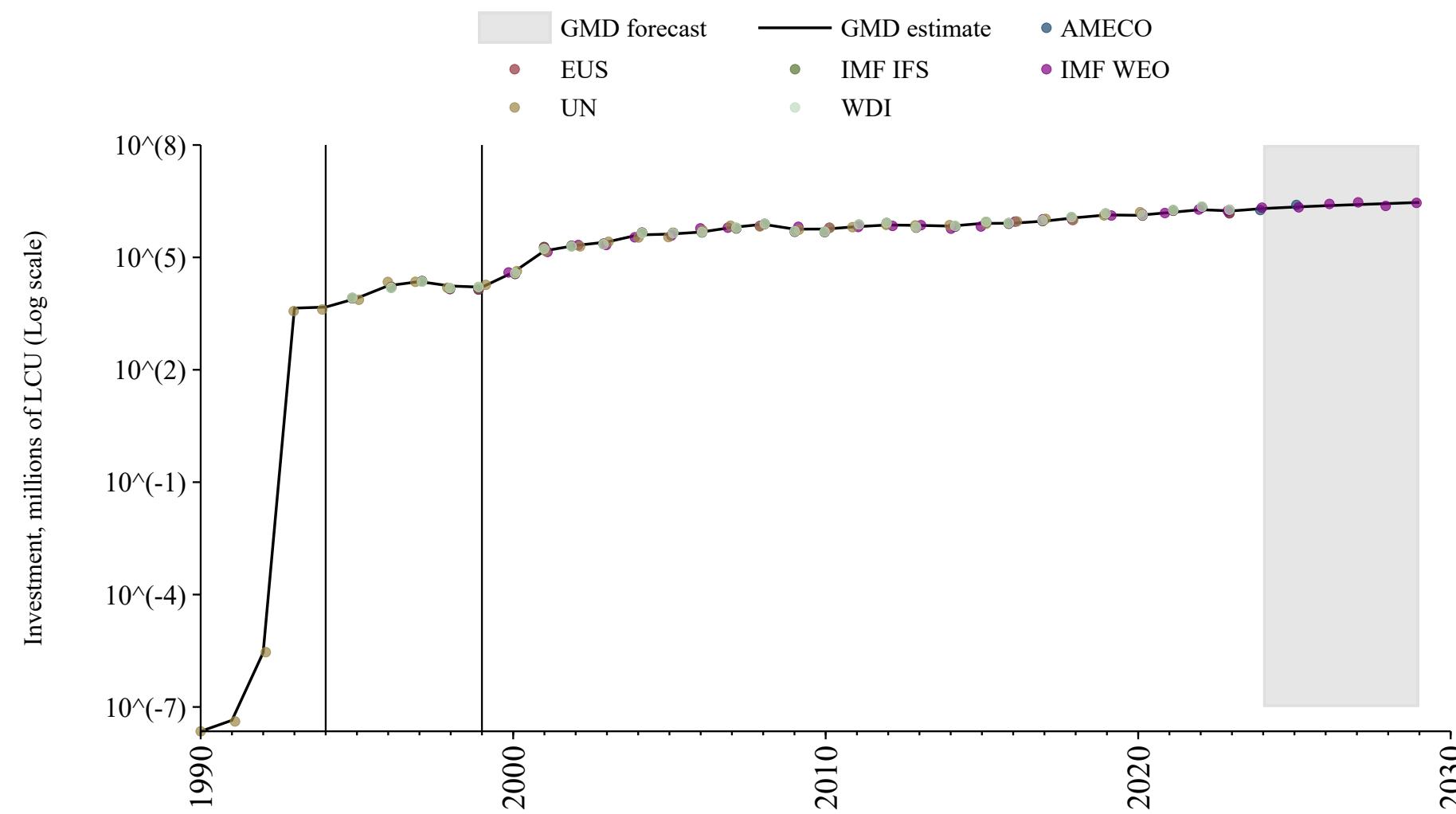
## Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 195.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 117%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



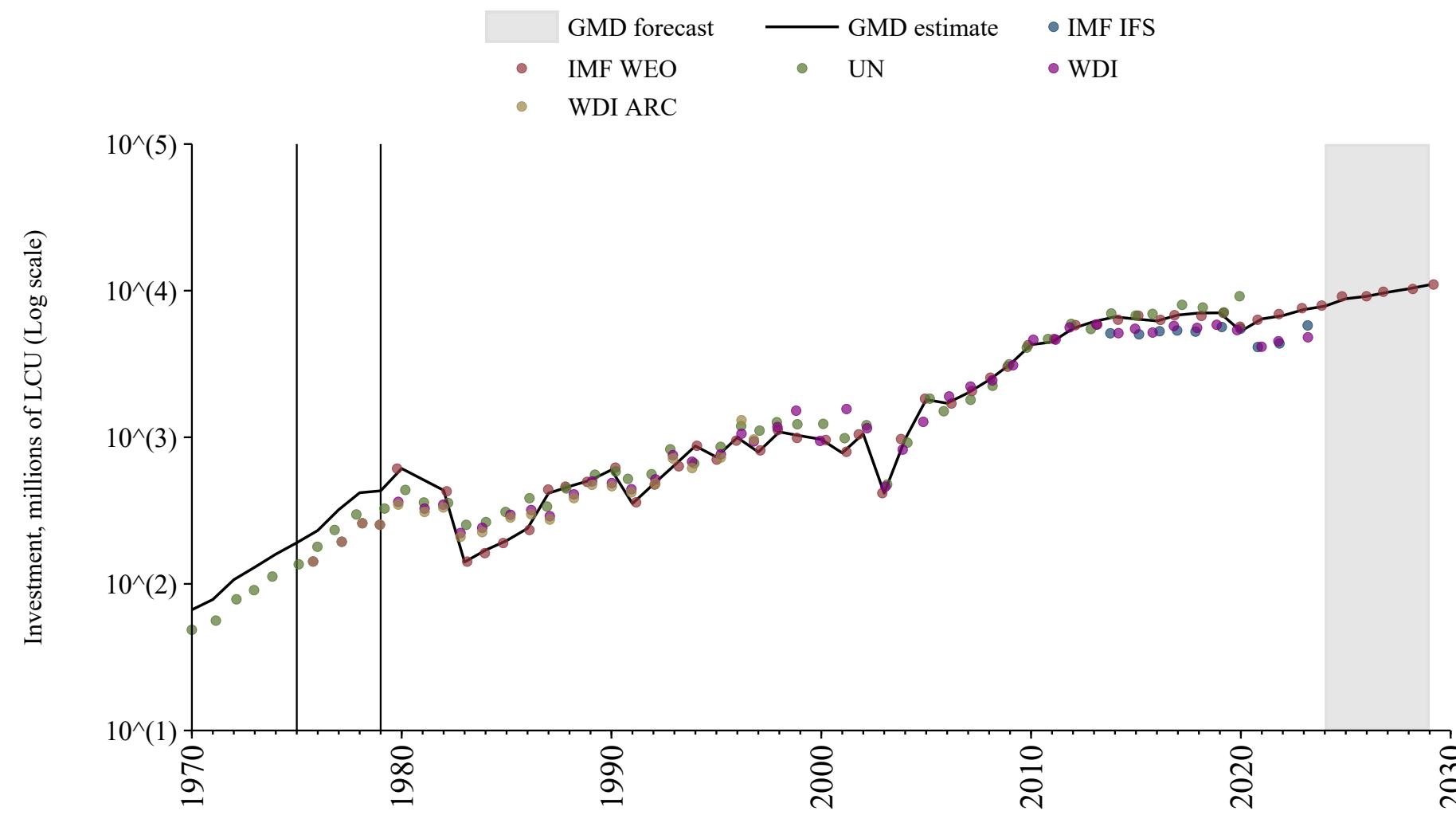
## Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Eurostat (2024)	1995 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



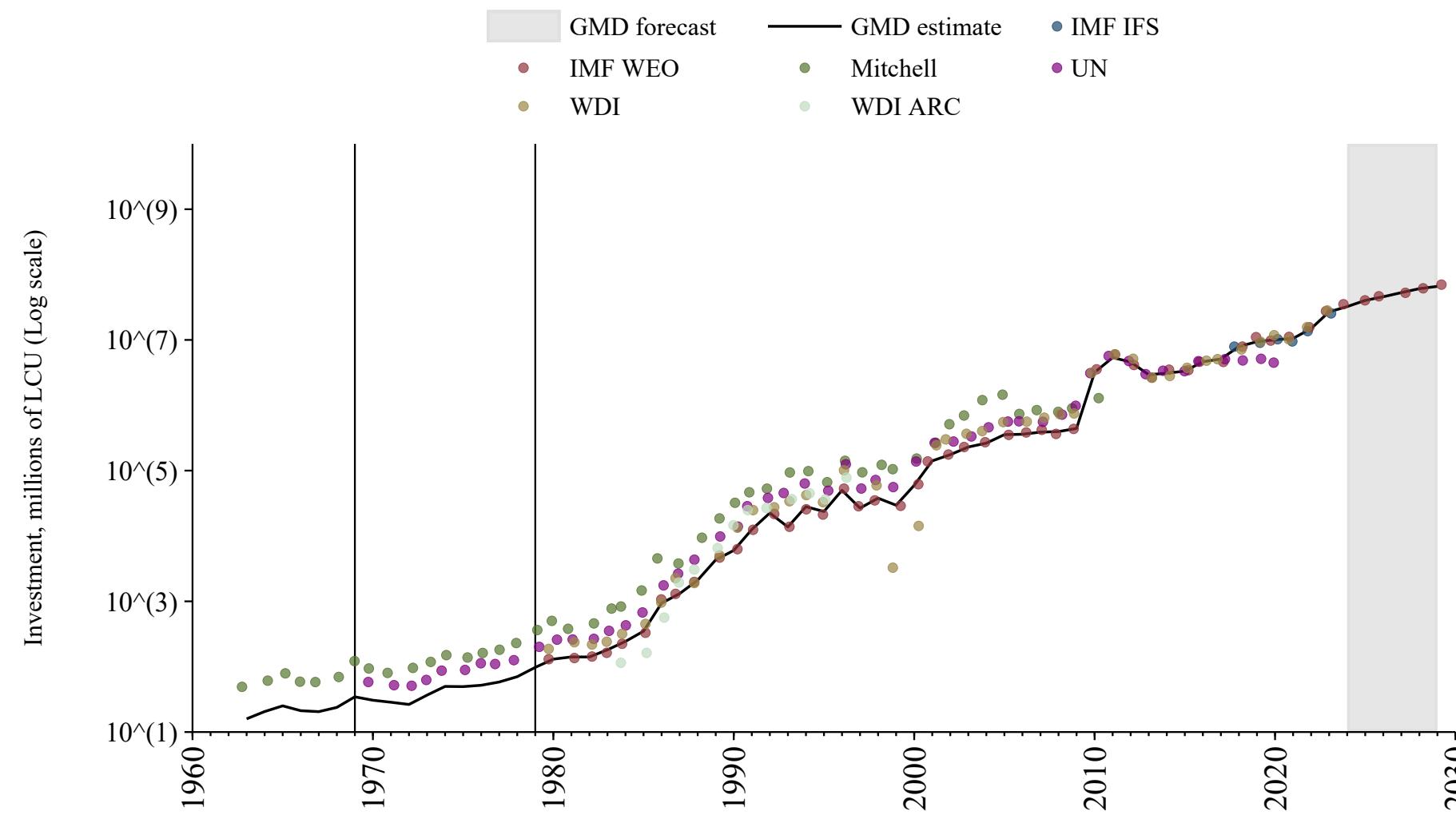
## Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 136.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 162.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



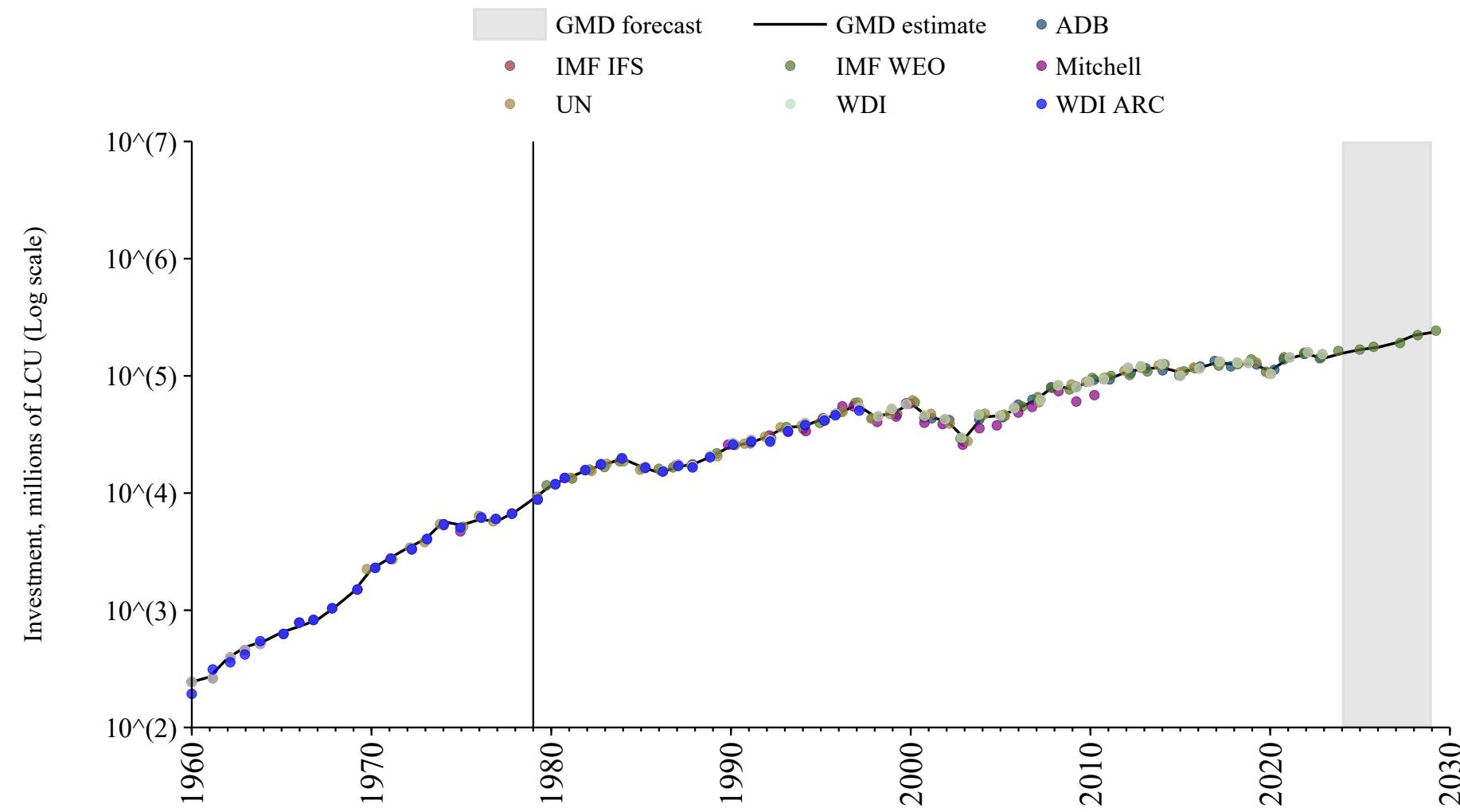
## Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 32.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 52.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



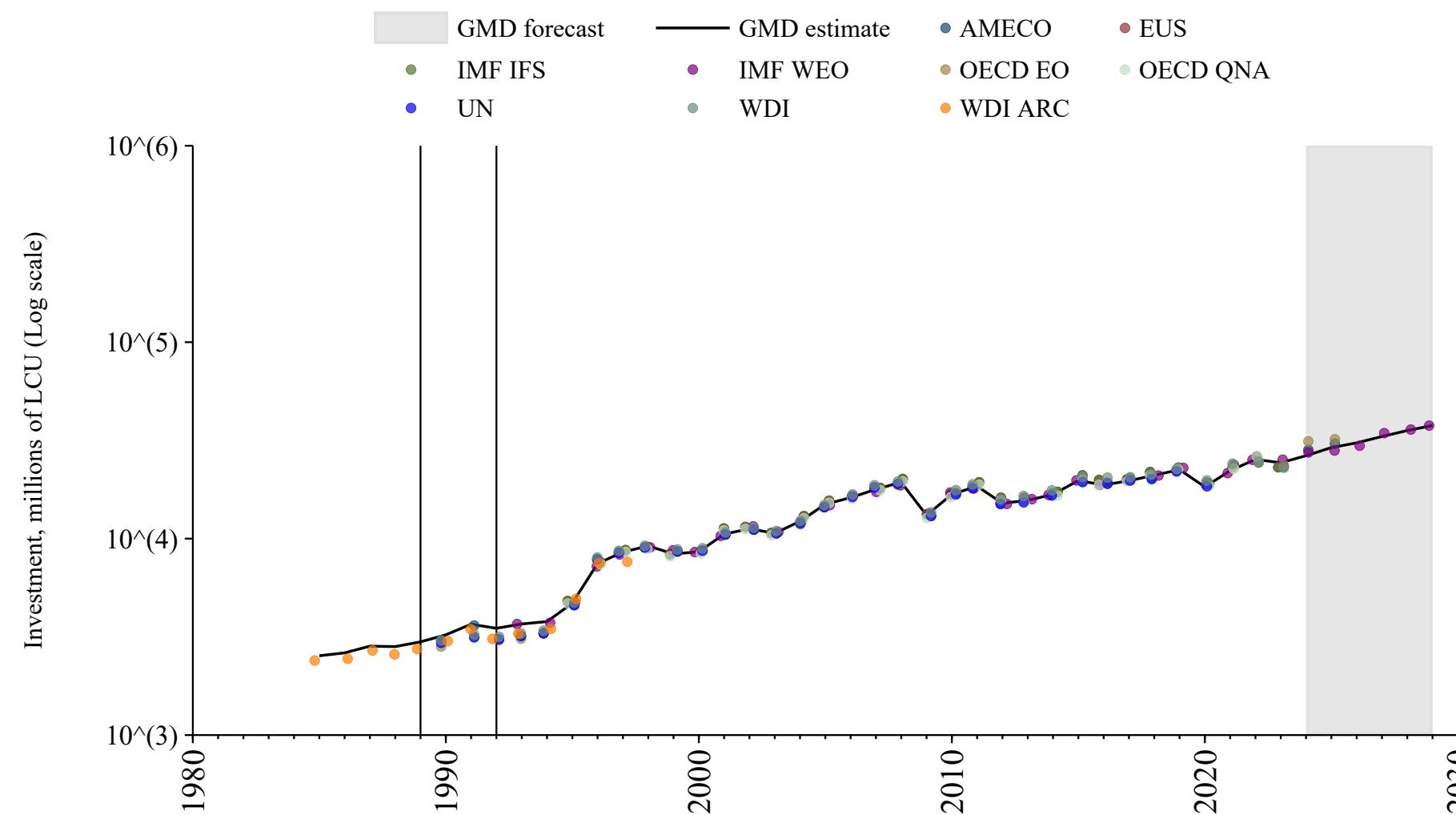
## Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



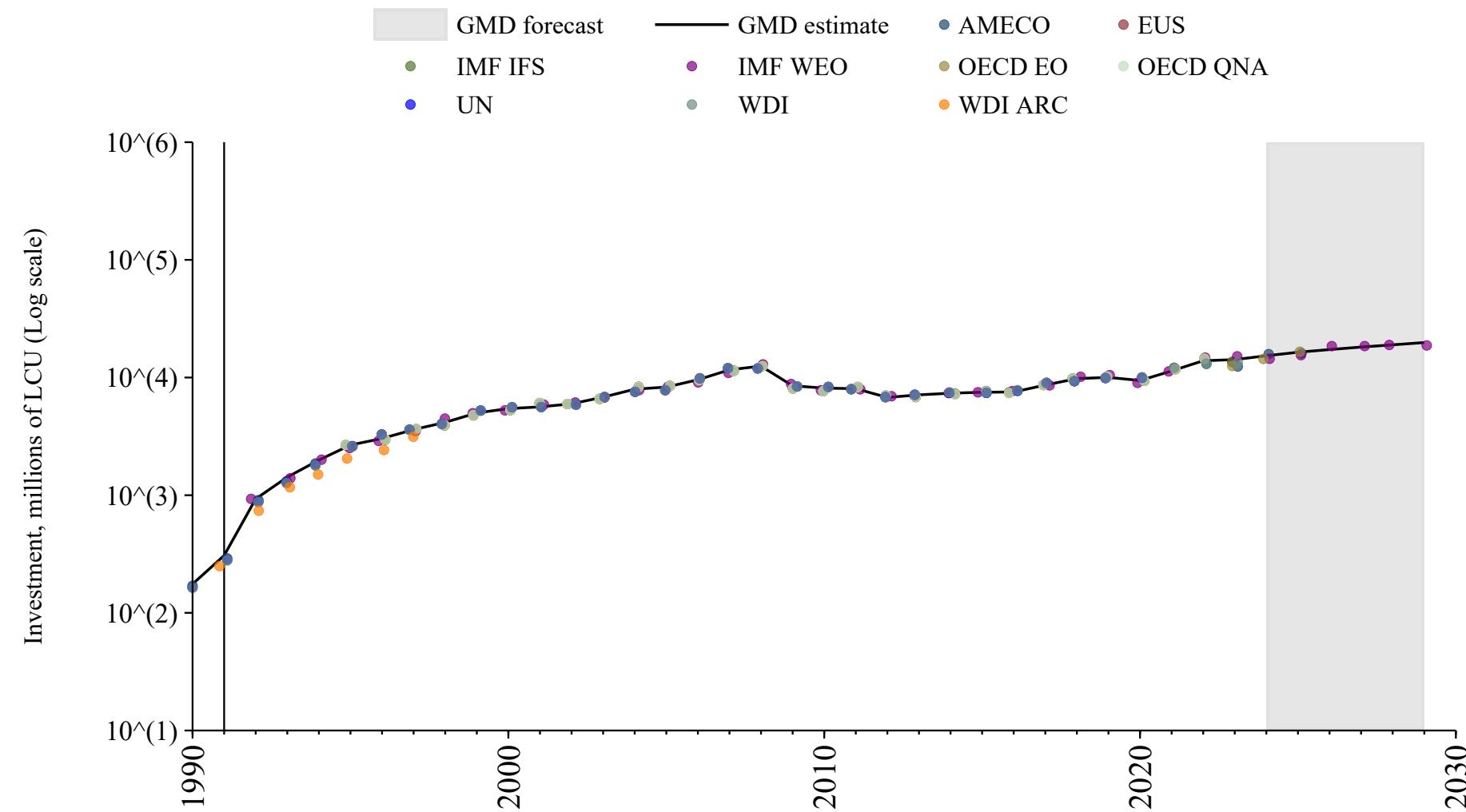
## Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1985 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 105.7%)
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 114.7%)
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



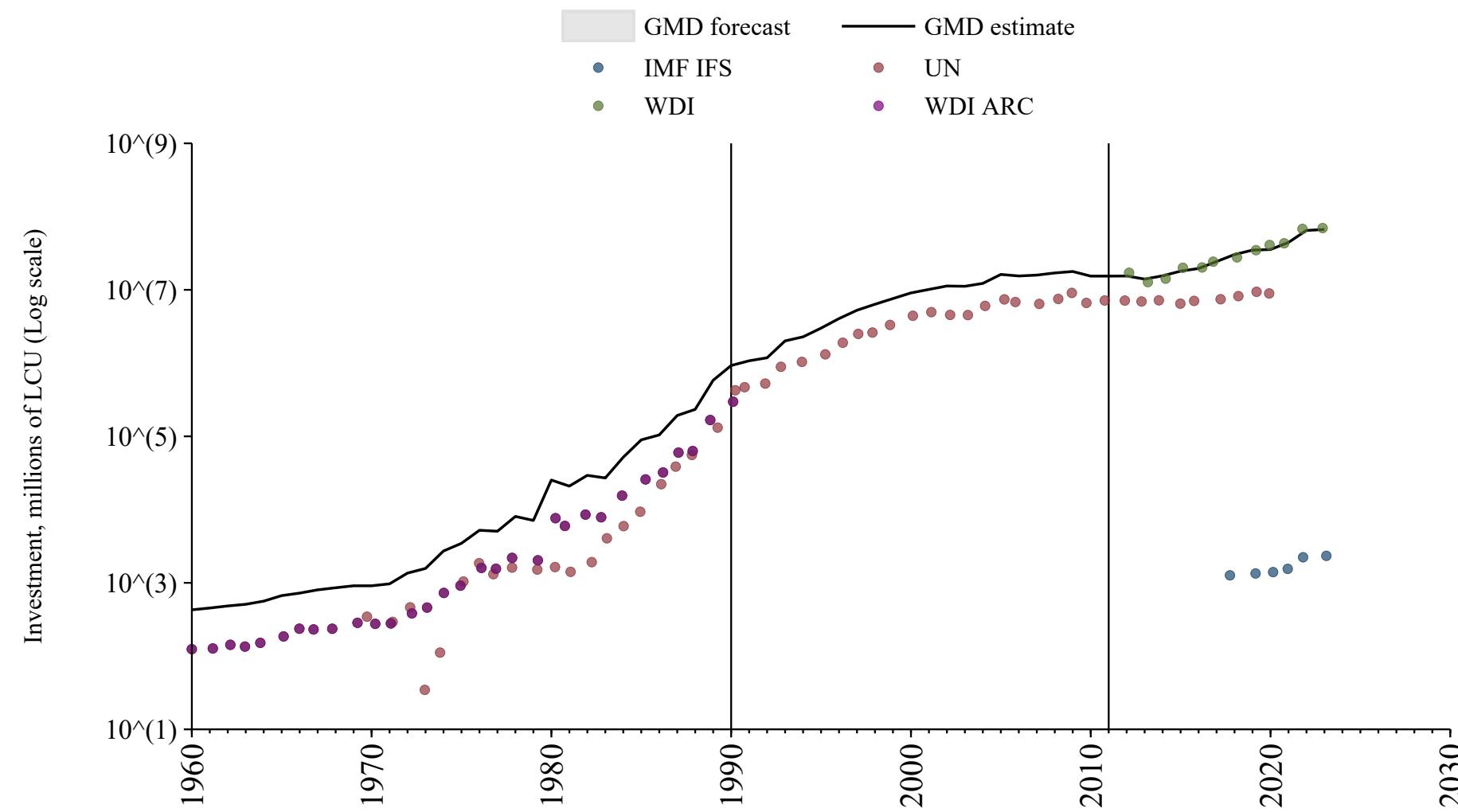
## Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 107.5%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



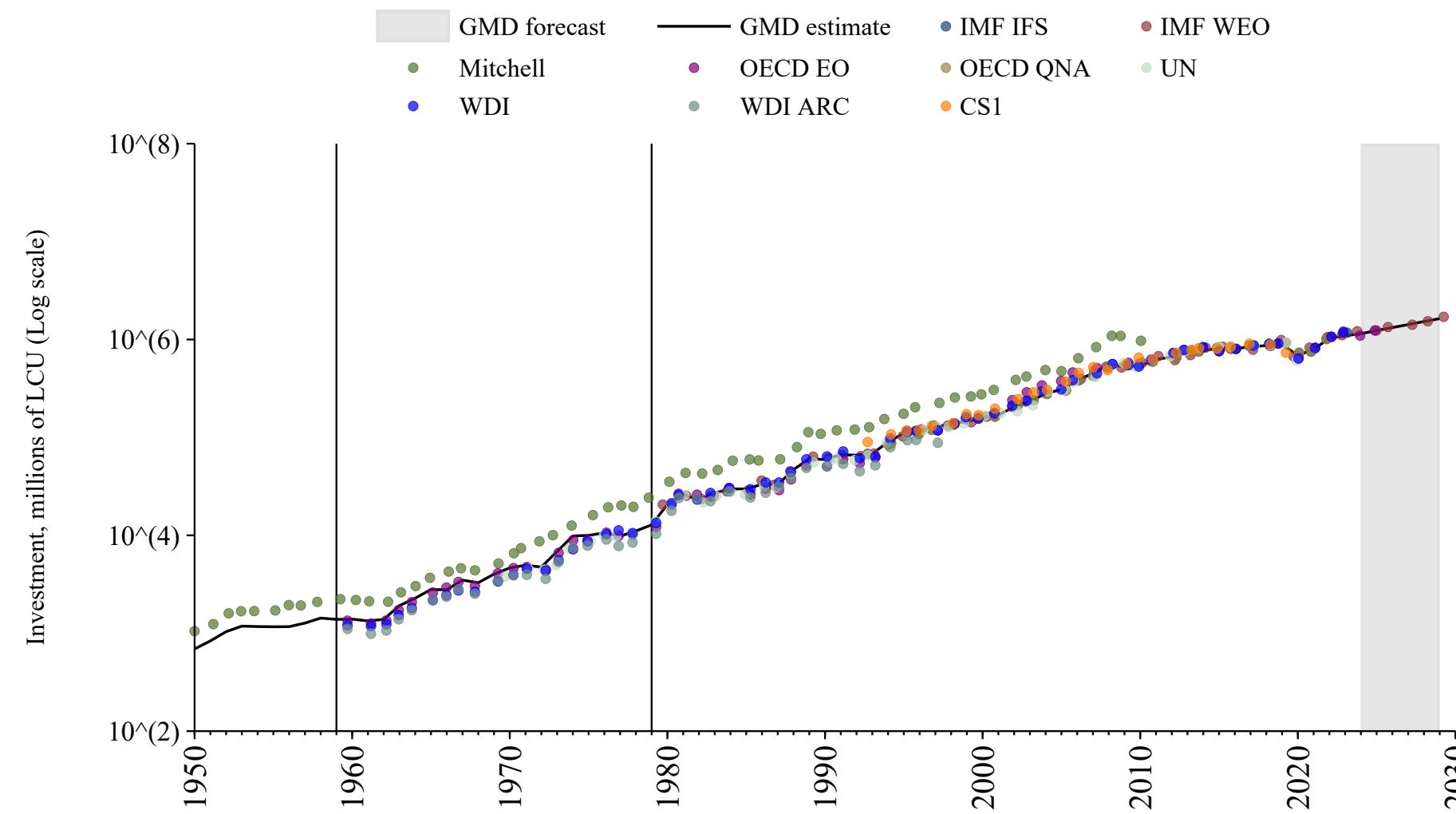
## Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 344.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1991 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 225.9%).
World Bank (2024)	2012 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



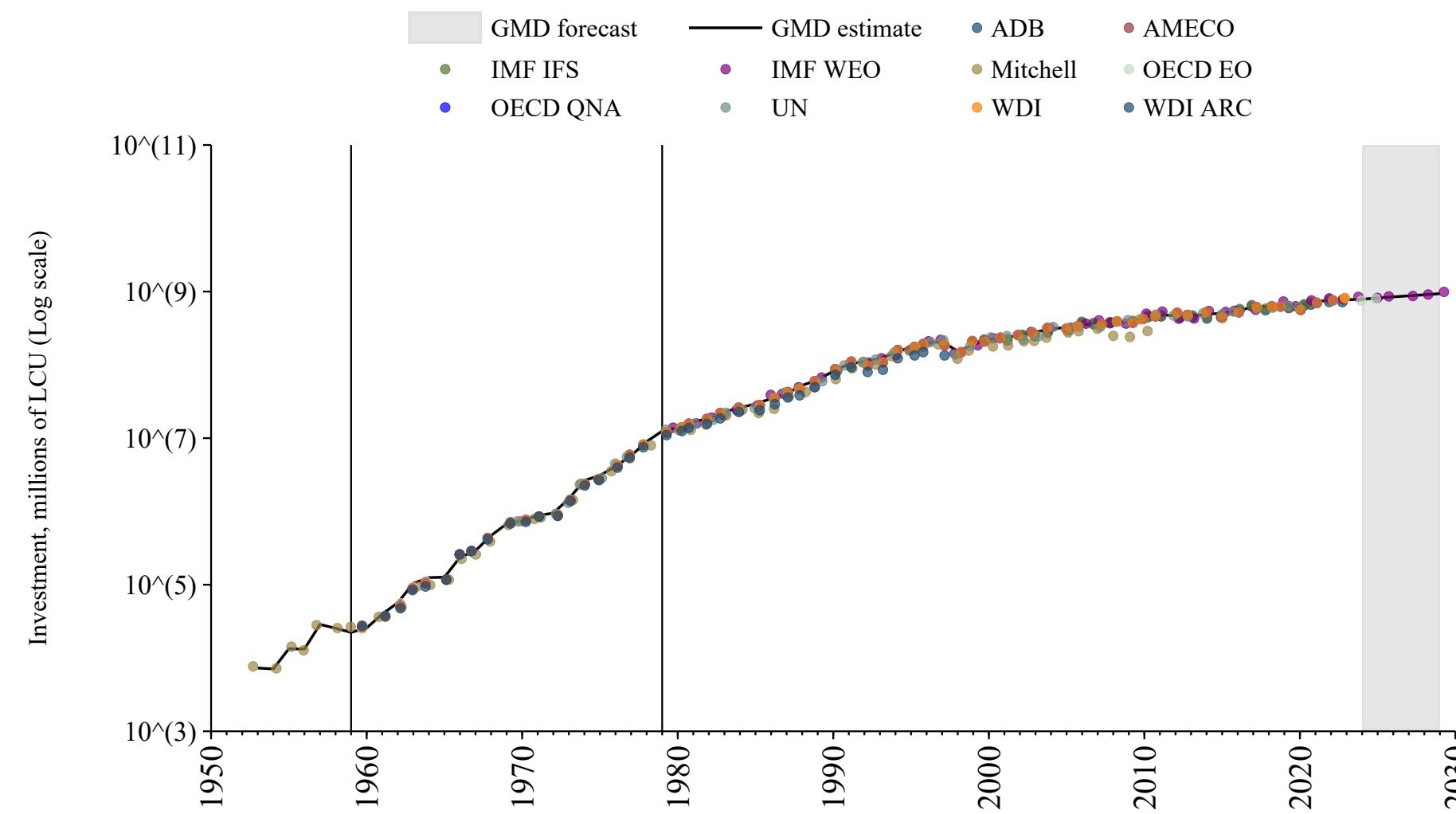
## South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 65.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



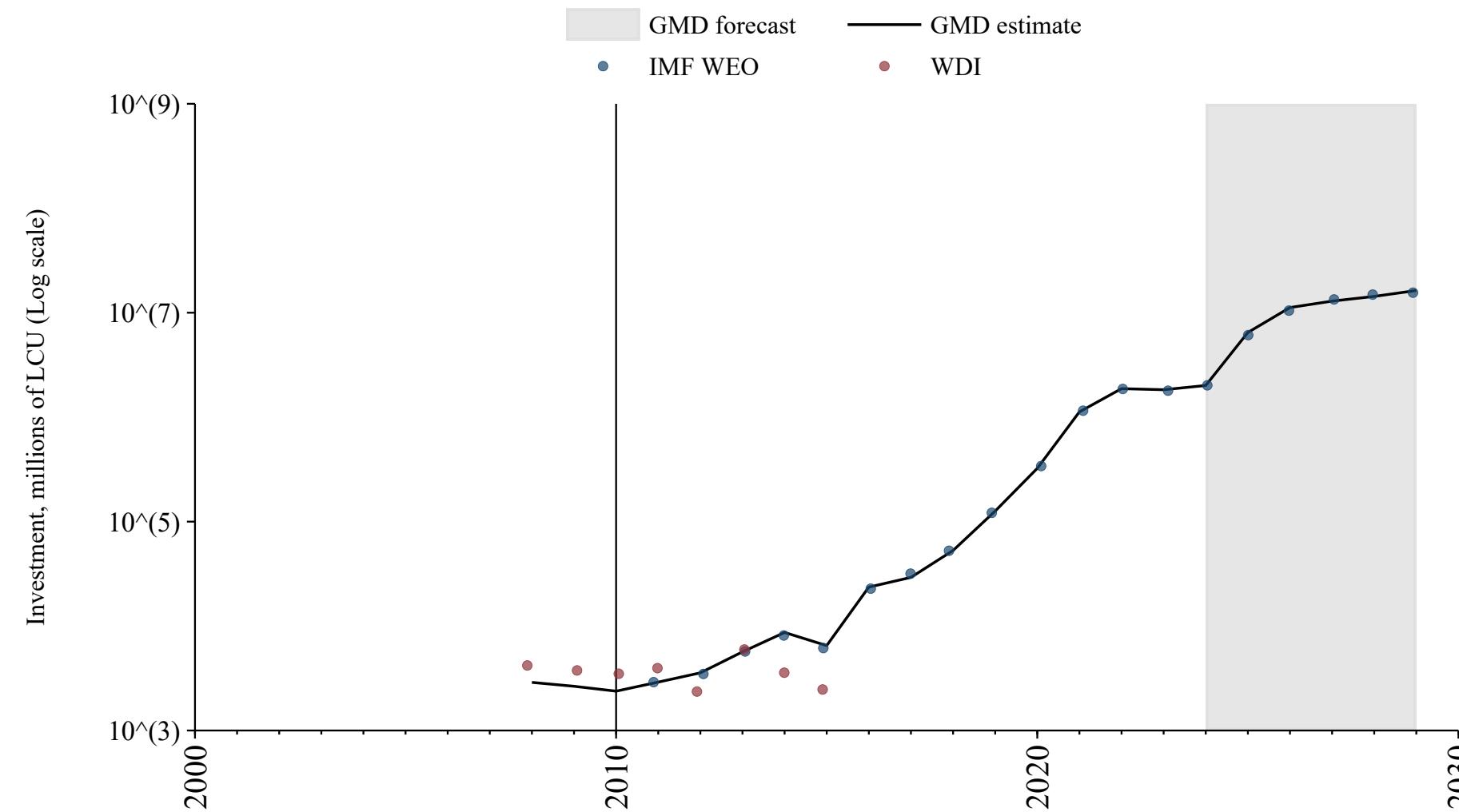
## South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 94.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



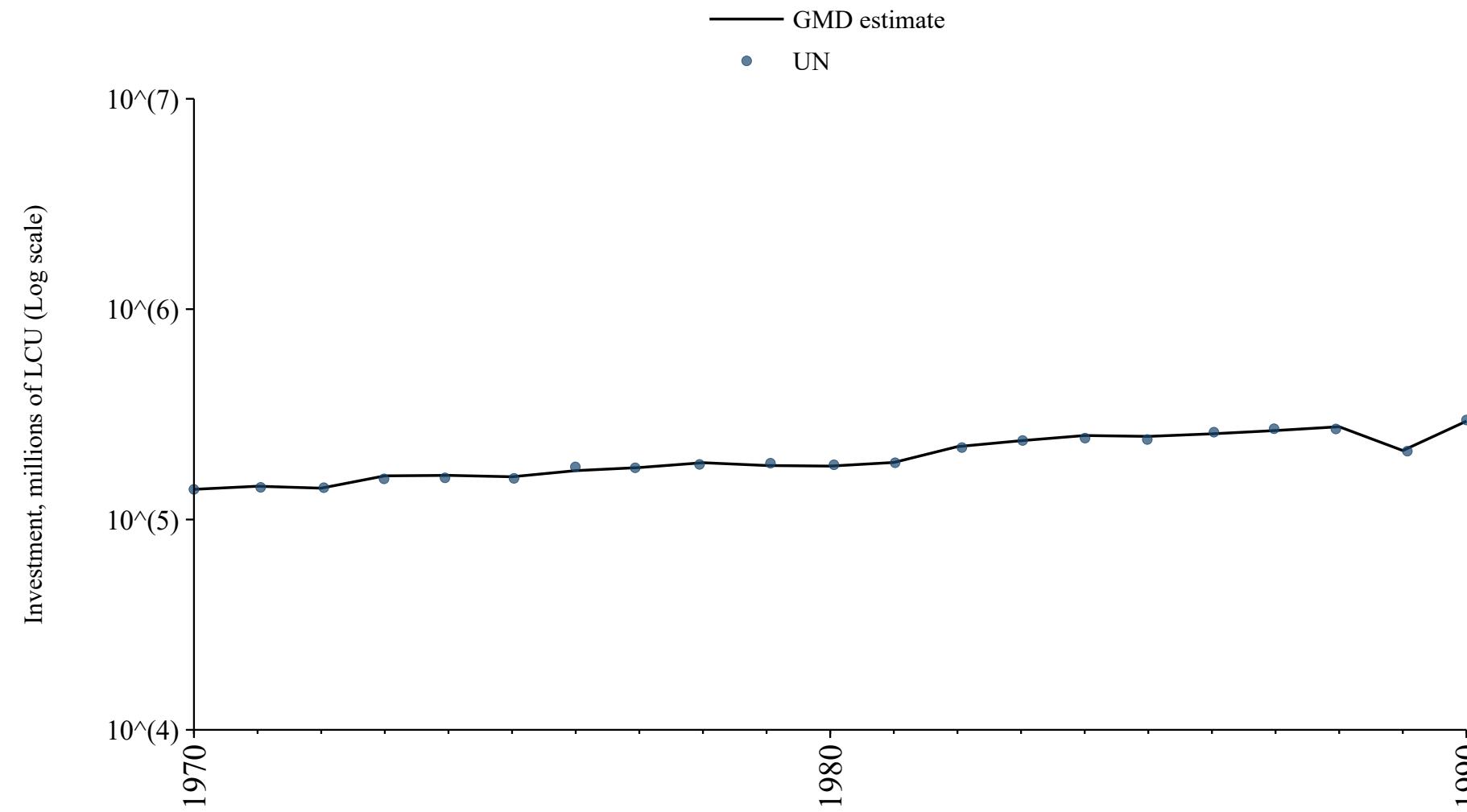
## South Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 68.8%).
WEO (2024)	2011 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



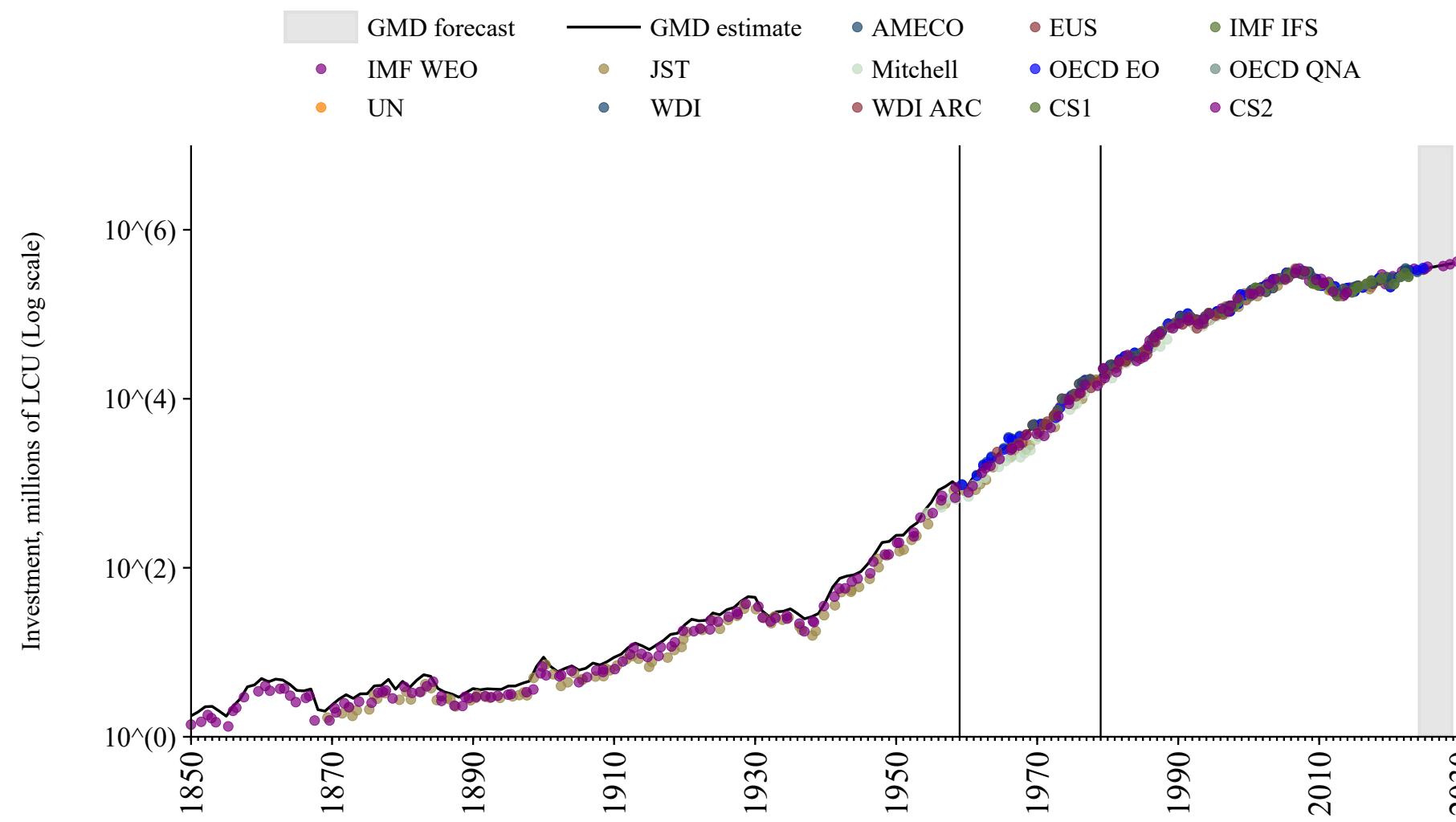
## Soviet Union

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991



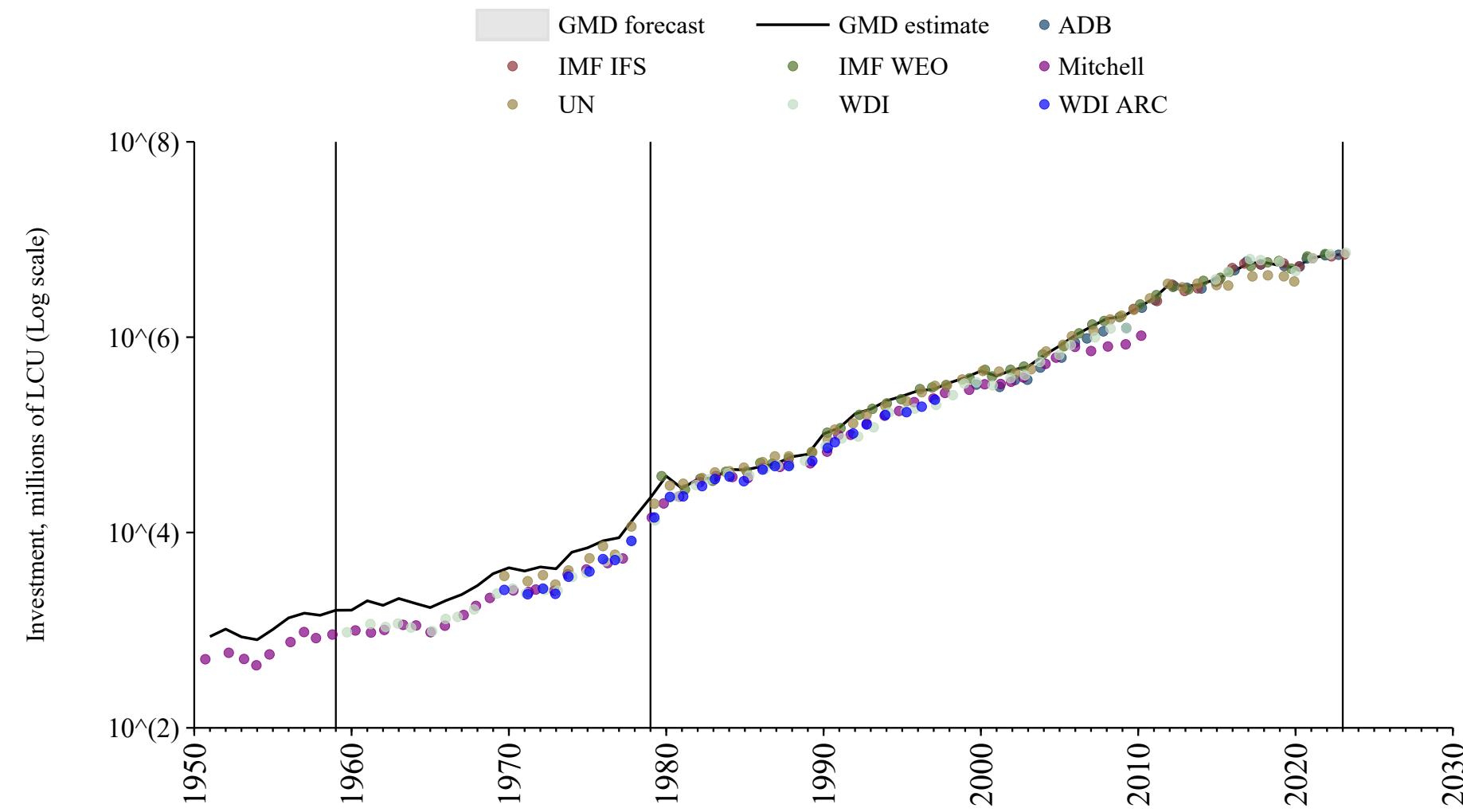
## Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Banco de España (2021)	1850 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 126.7%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 94.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



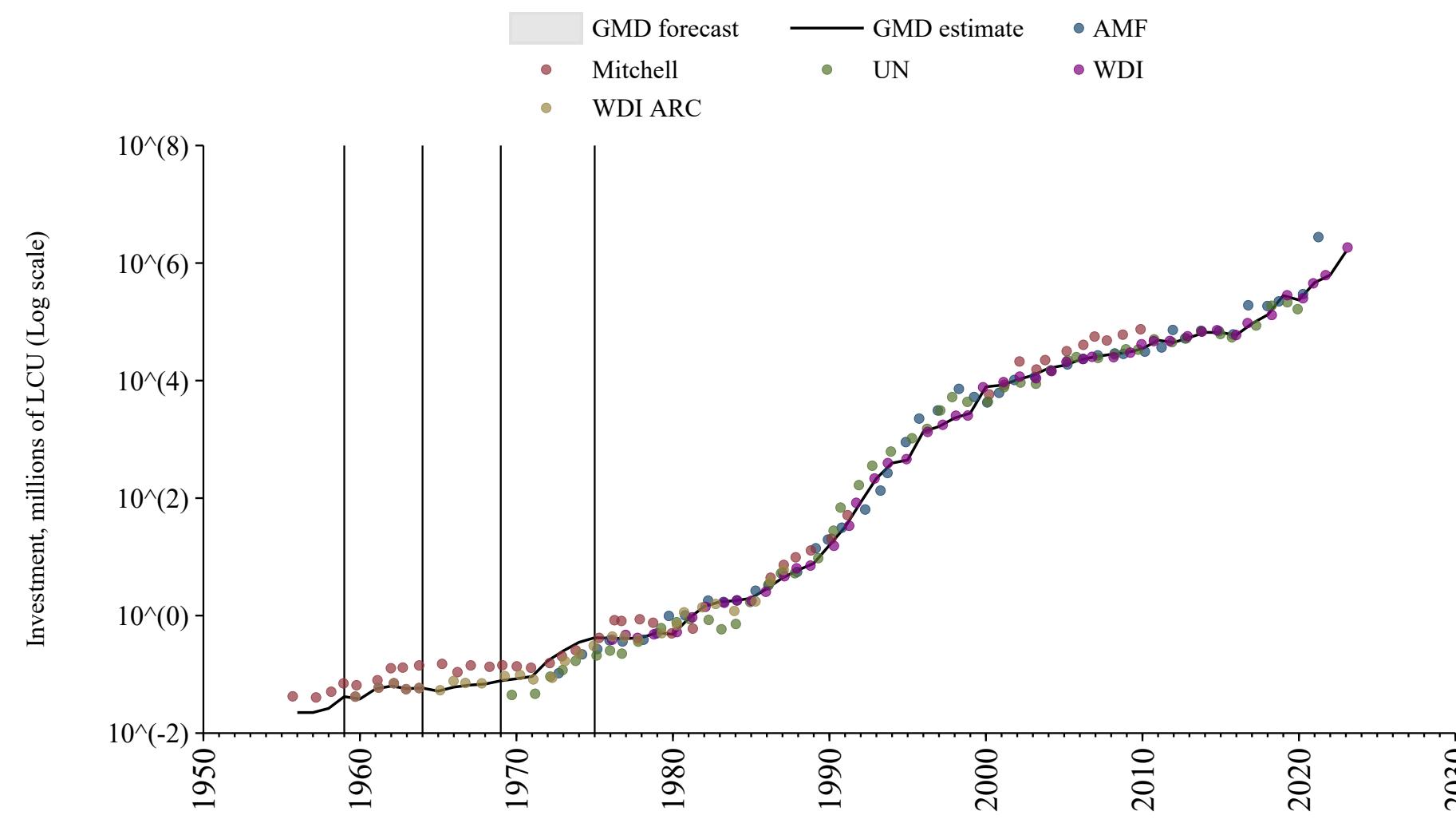
## Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 170.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 168.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



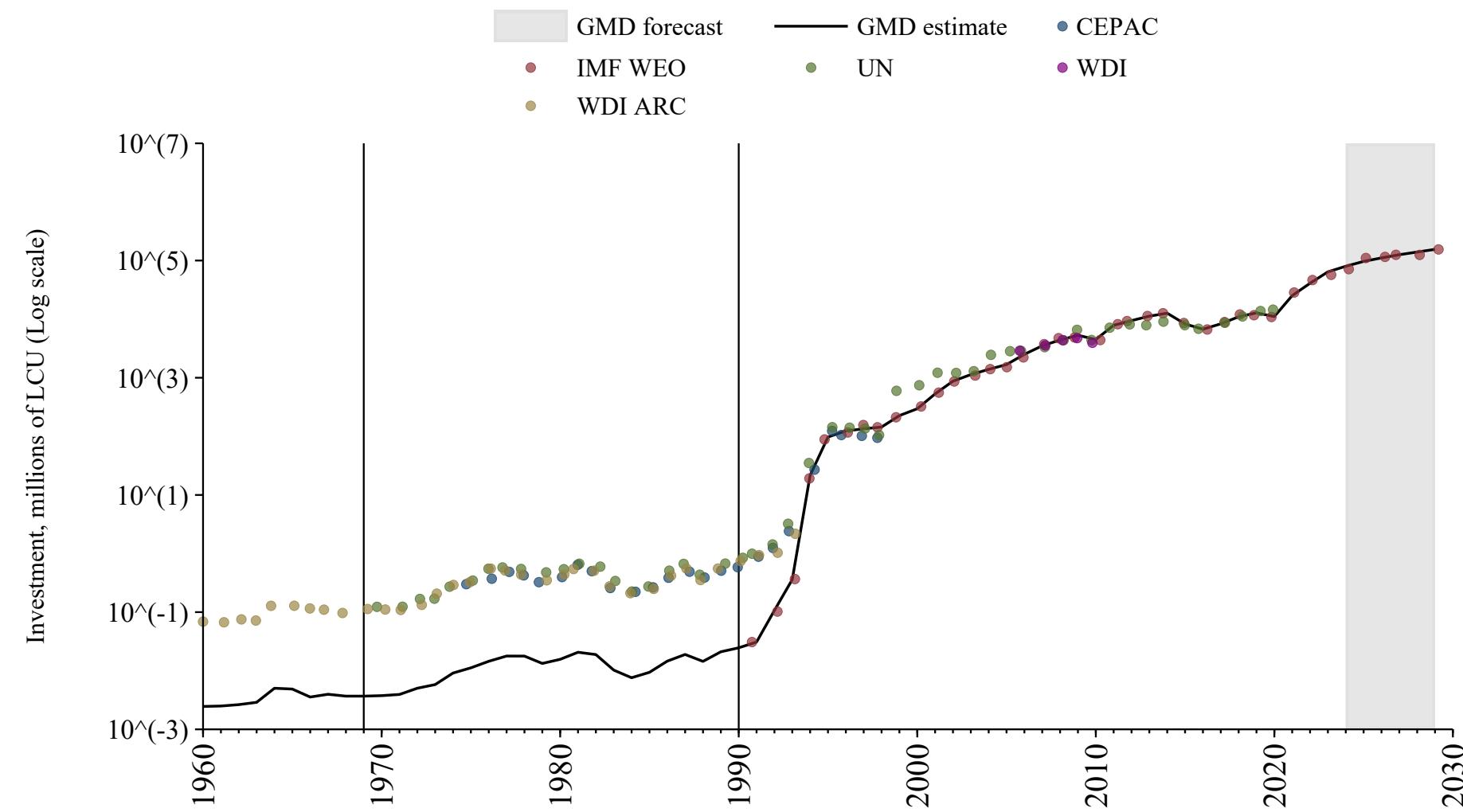
## Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1956 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 52.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 91%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 91%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 188.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



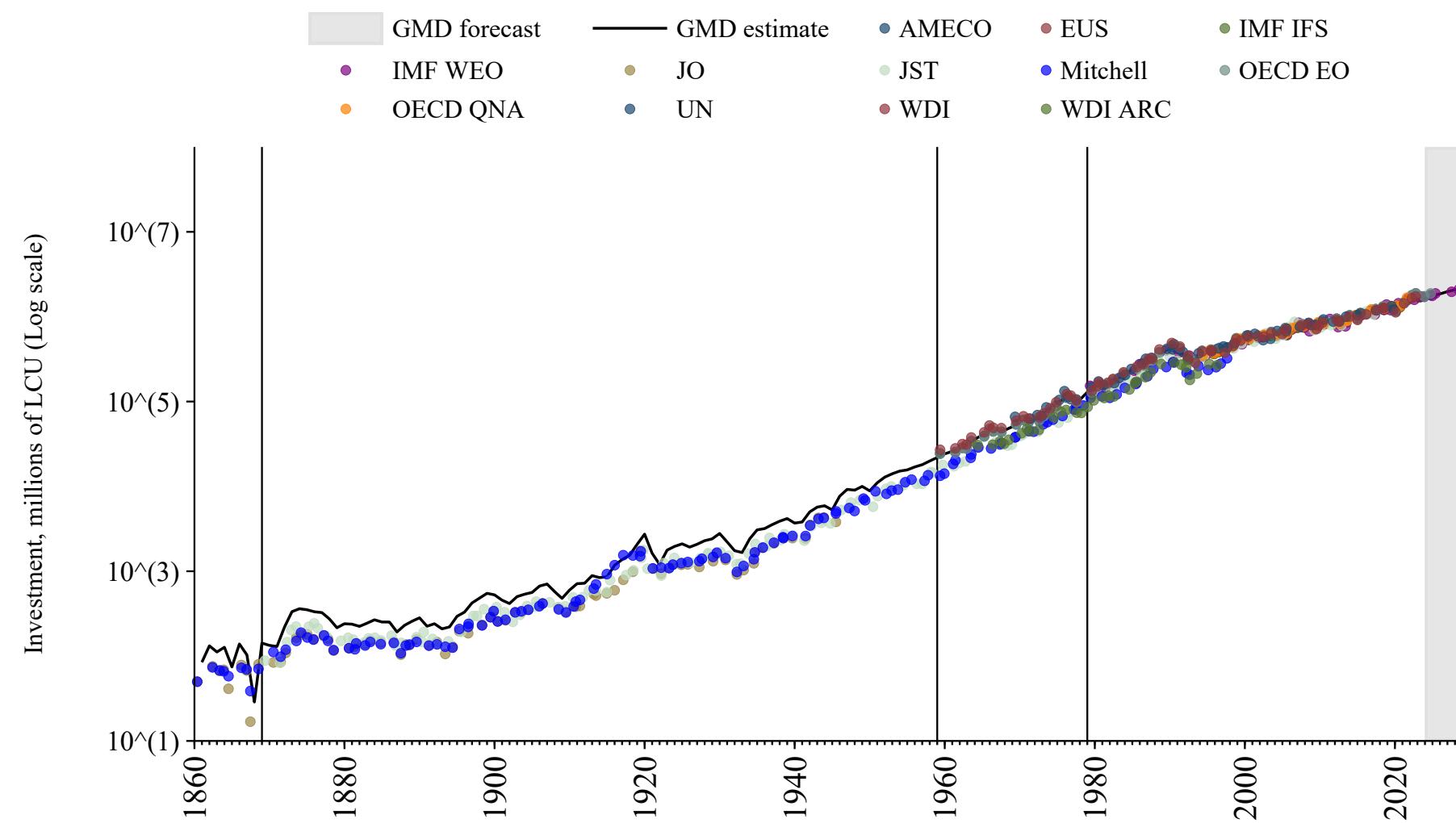
## Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 3.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 3%).
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



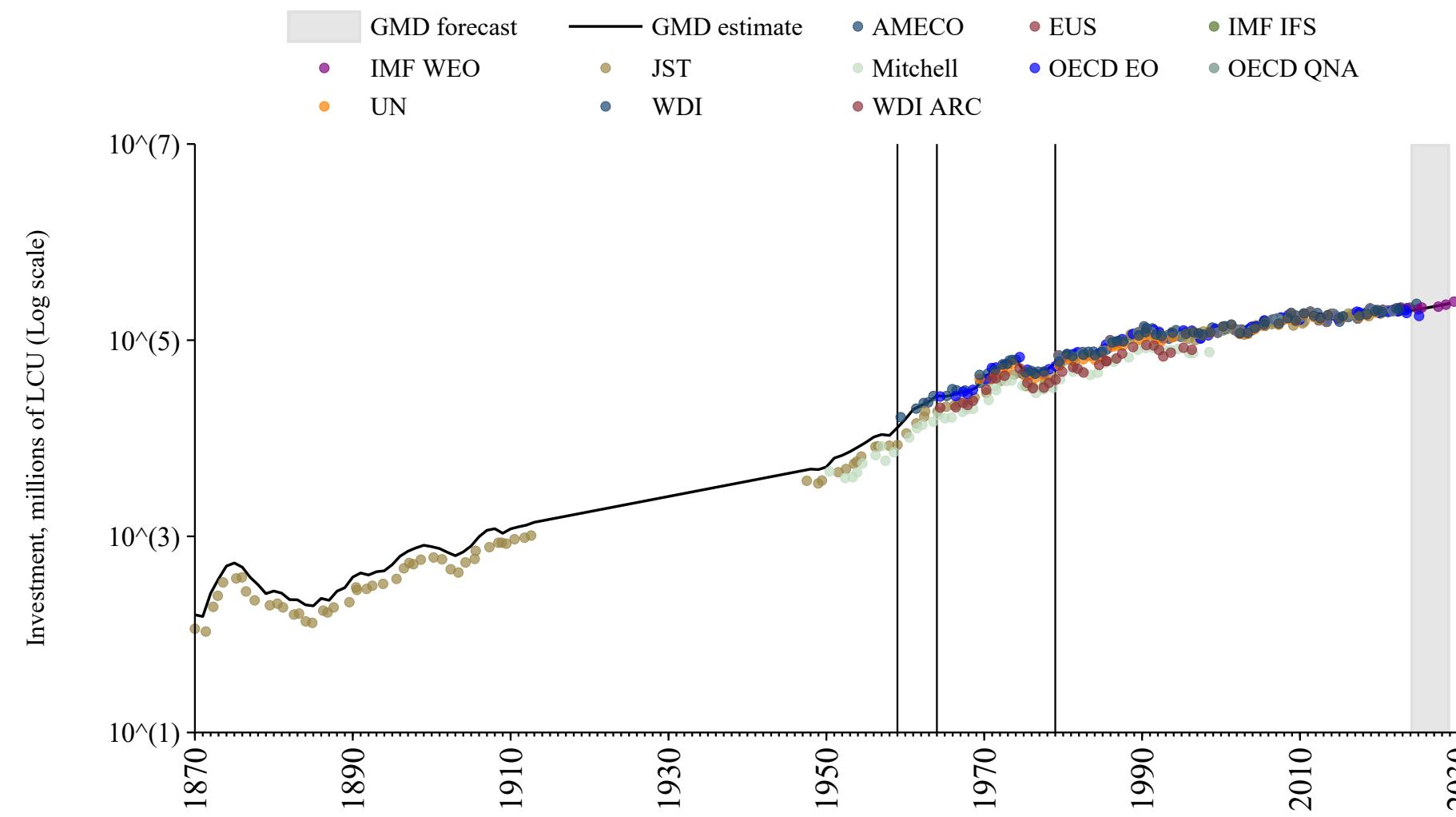
## Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1861 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 169.5%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 151.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



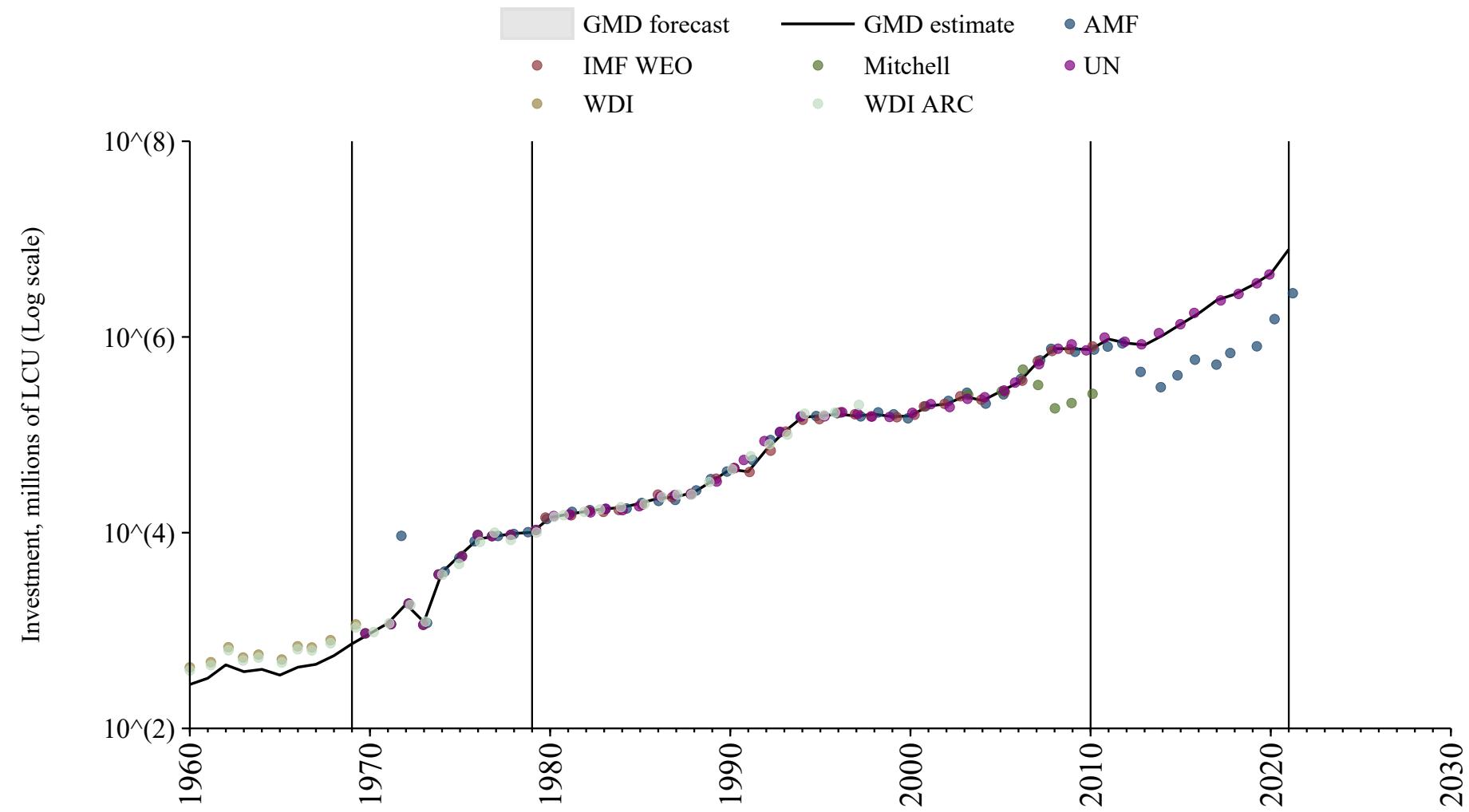
## Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 138.7%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 95.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



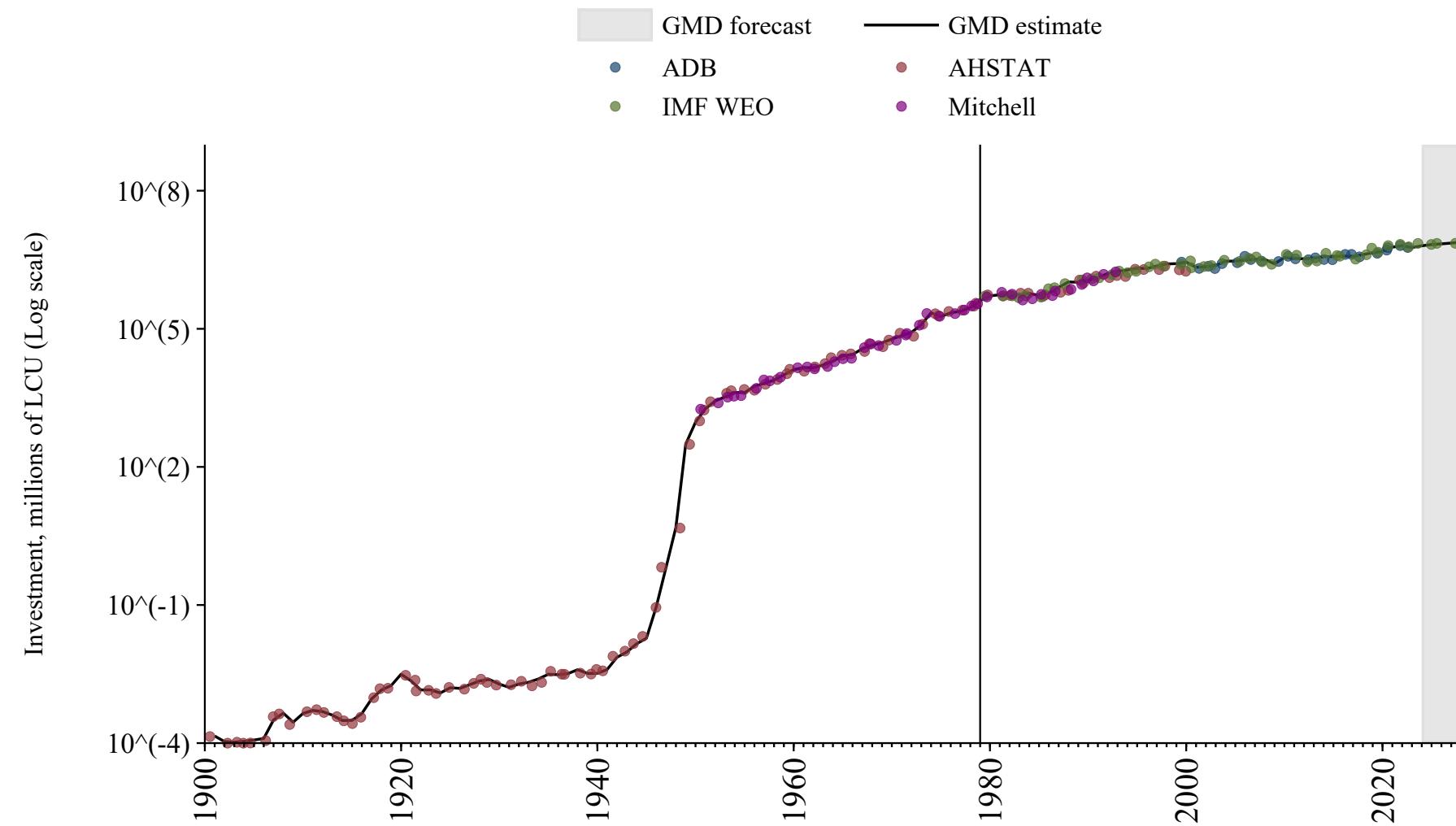
# Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 66.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011
United Nations (2024)	2011 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = 292.4%).



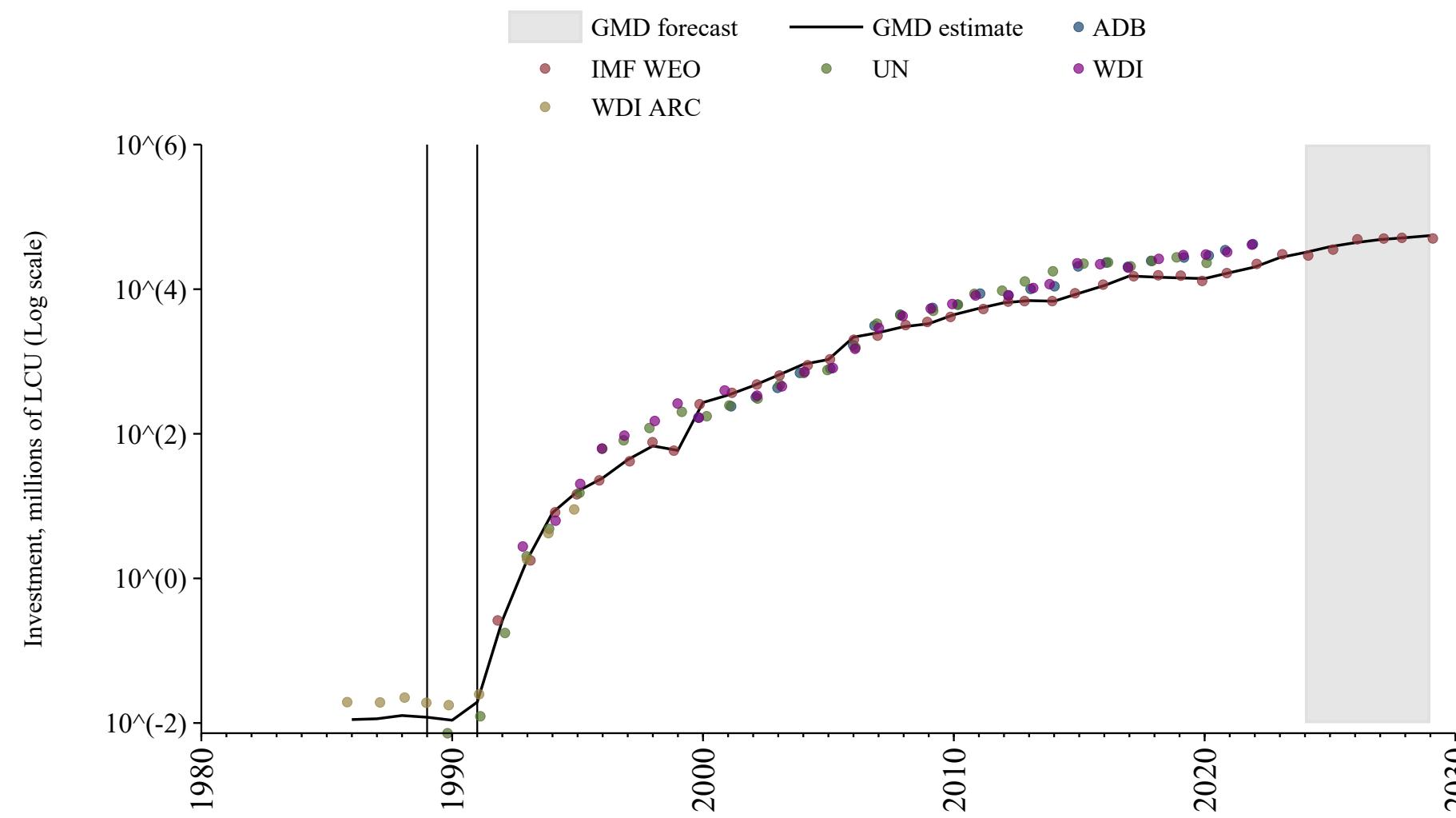
# Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1901 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



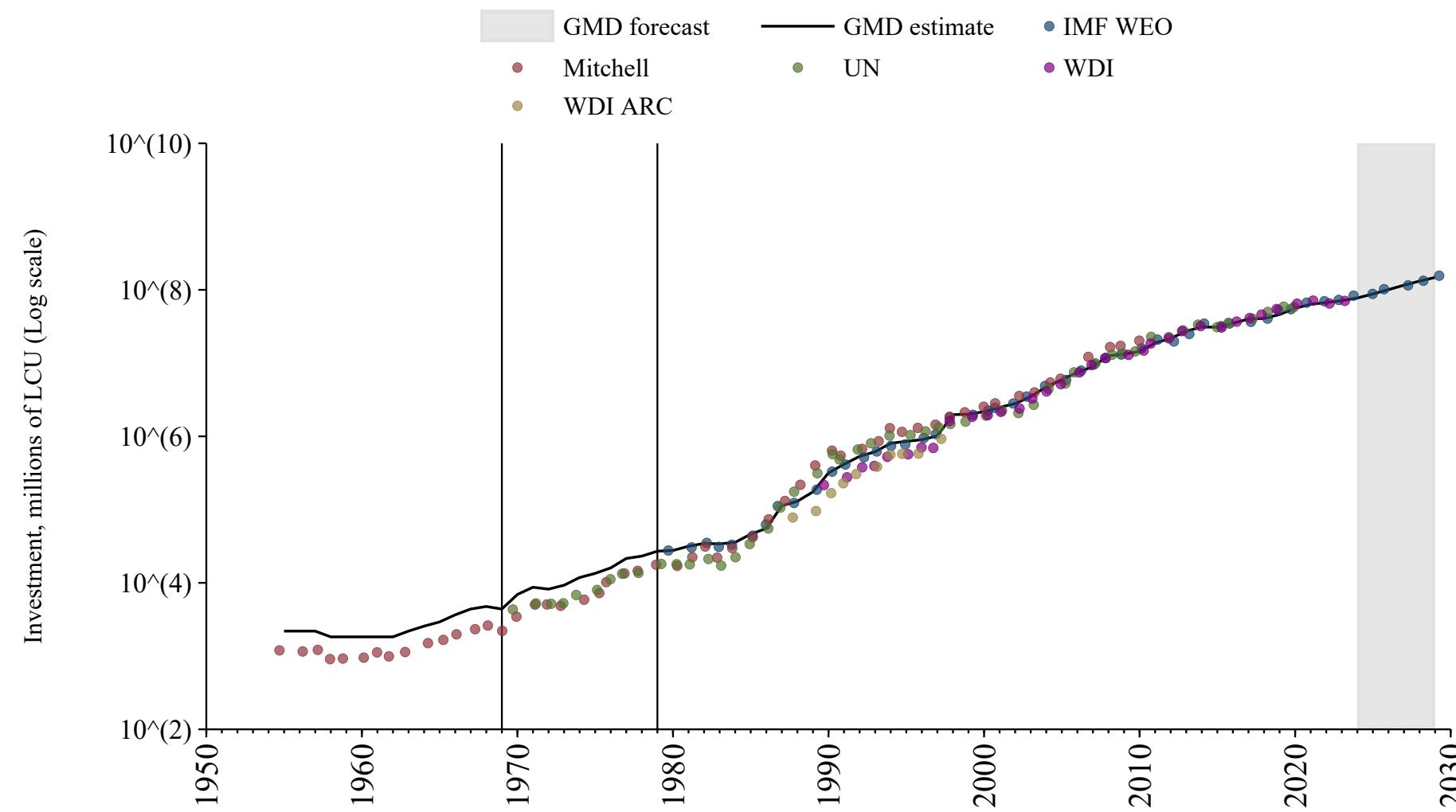
## Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1986 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 57.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 151.2%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



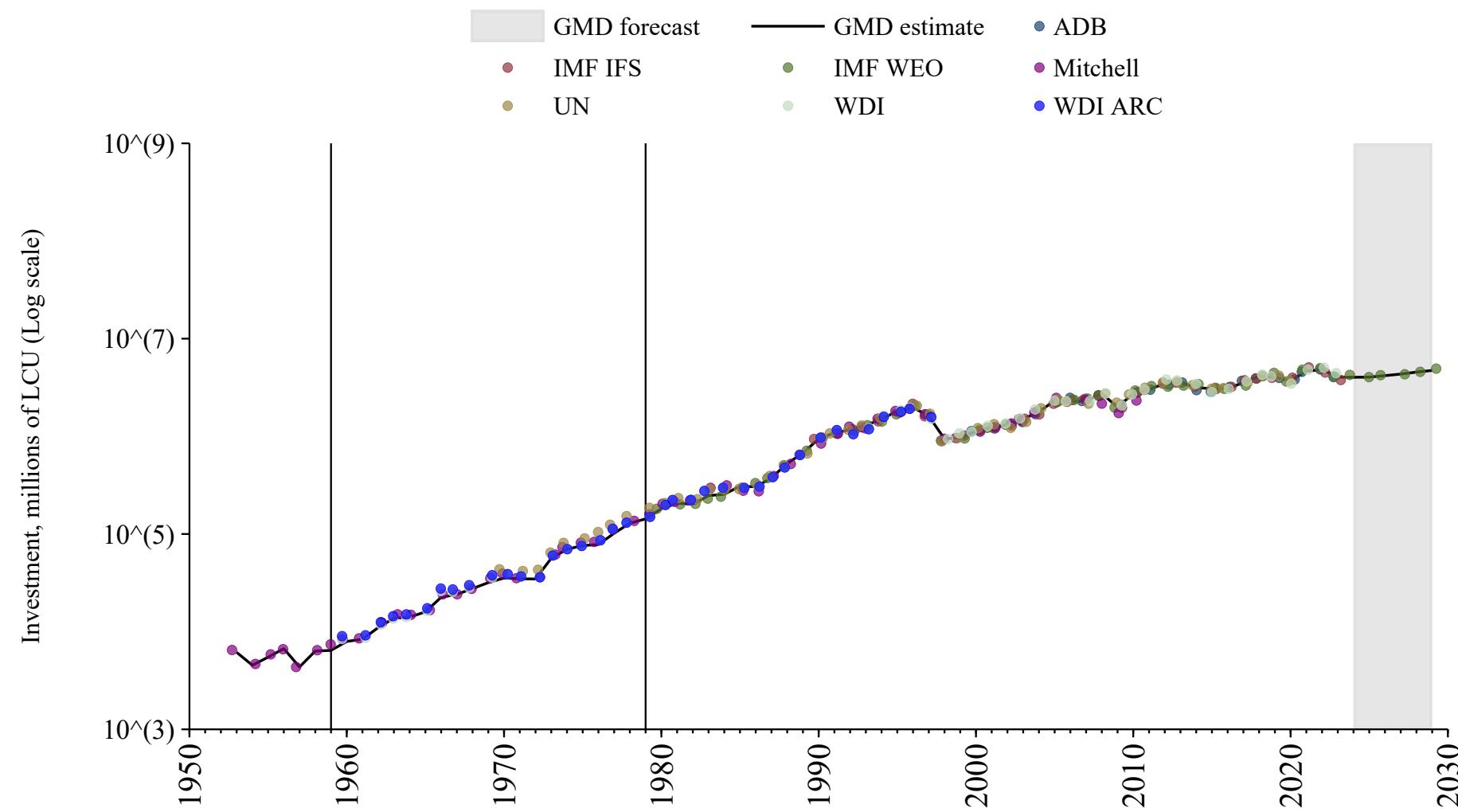
## Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 183%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 160.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



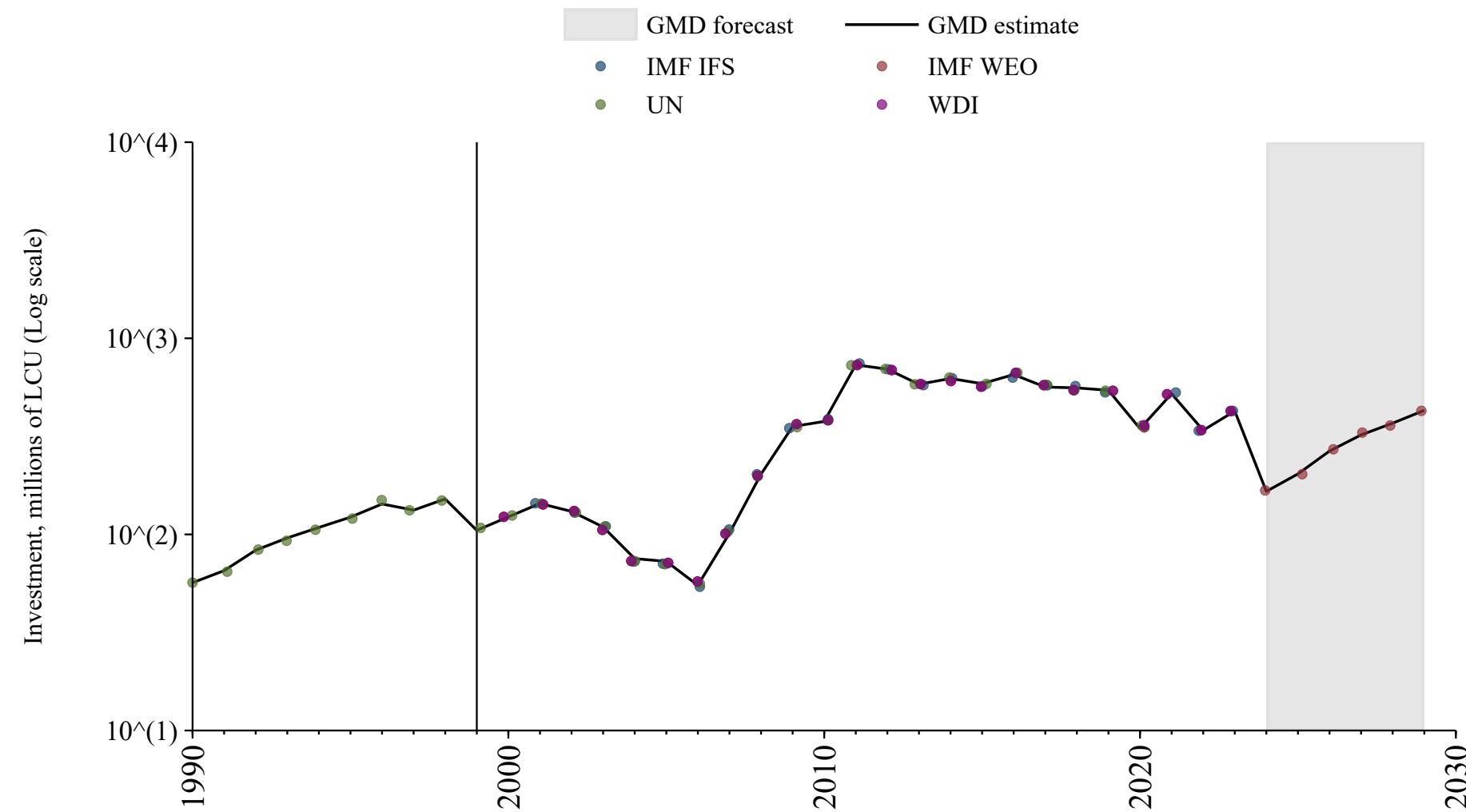
## Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 94.6%)
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 93.9%)
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



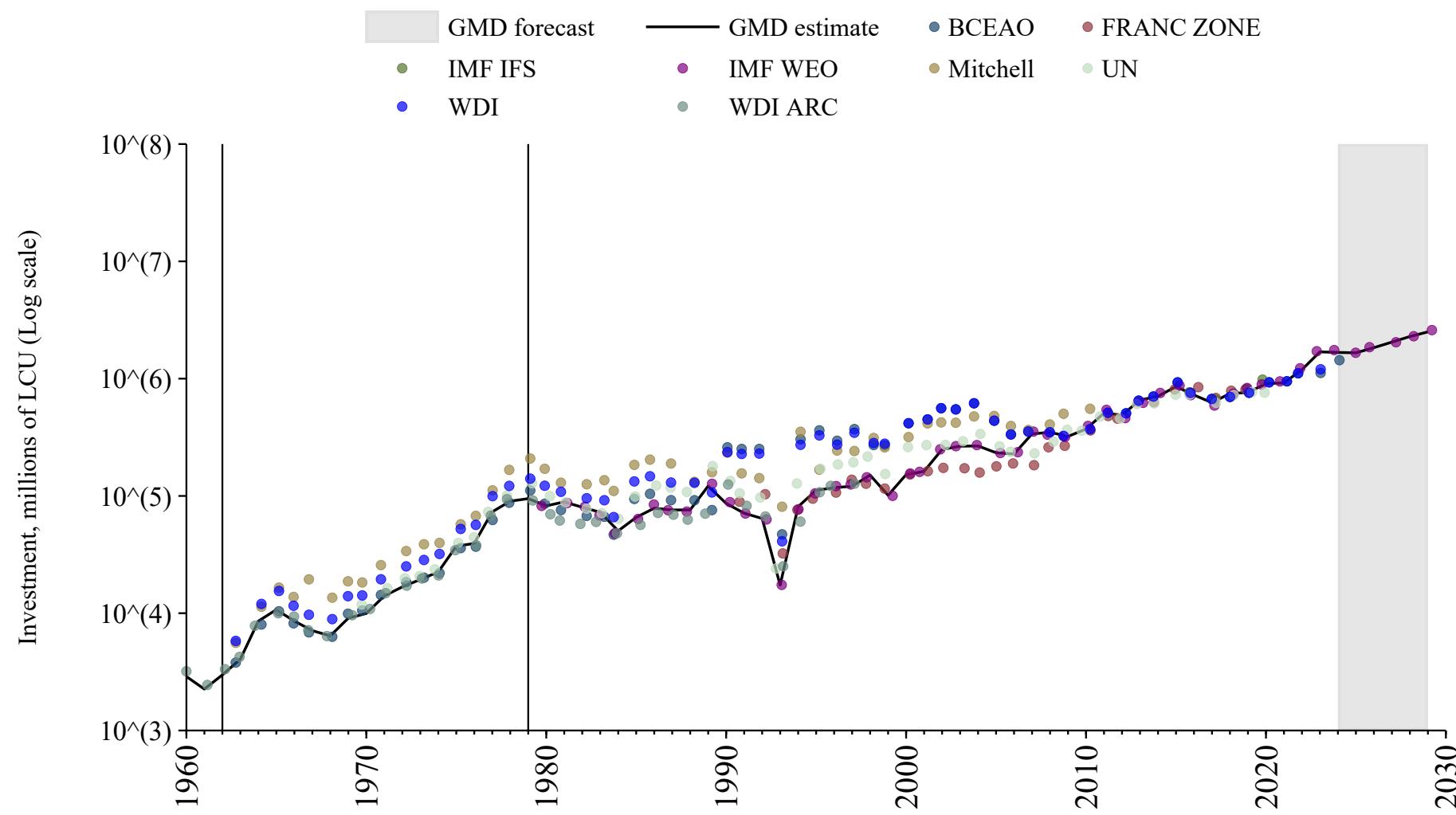
## Timor-Leste

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



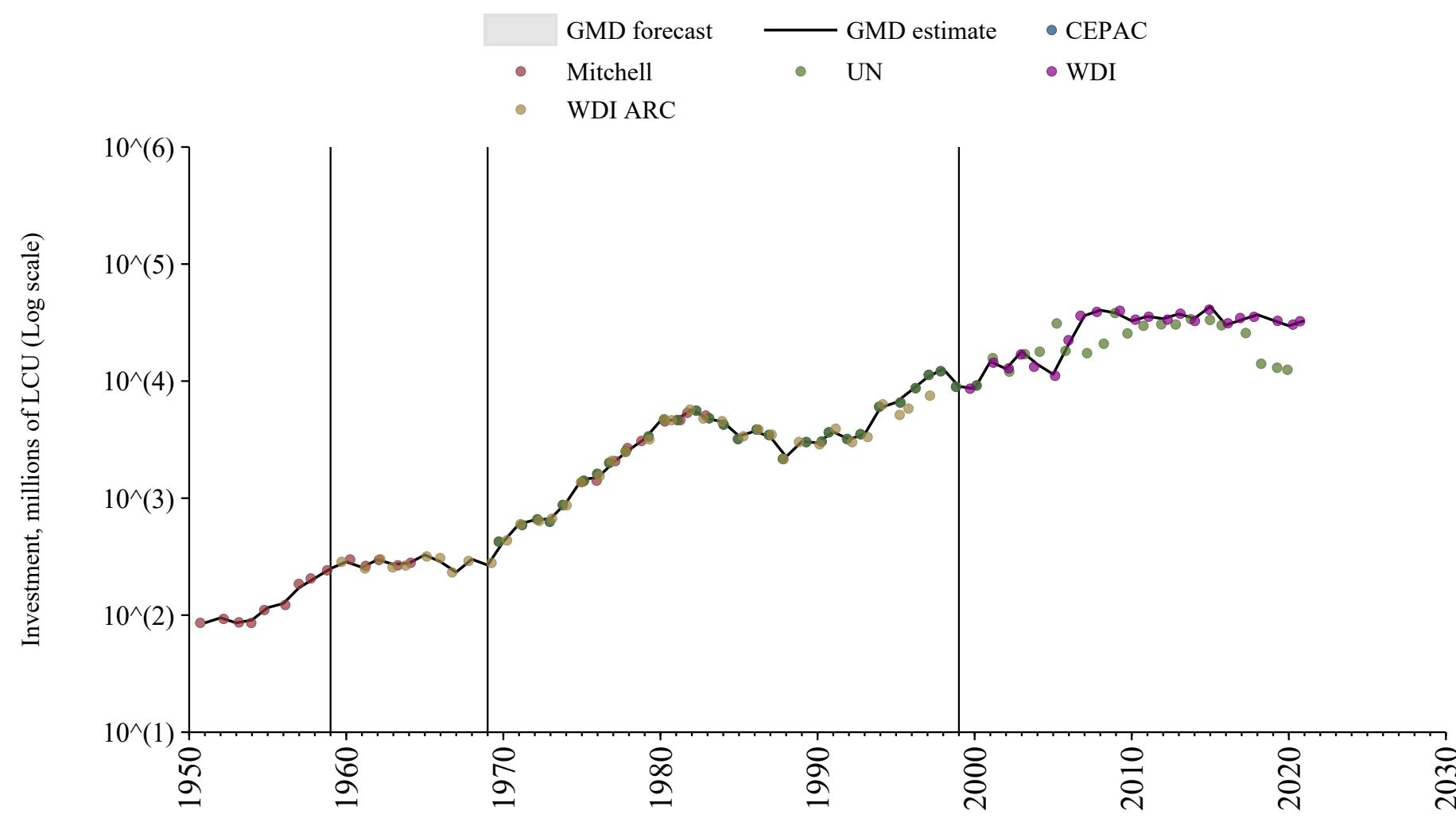
# Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1960 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 90.2%)
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1963 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 69.8%)
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



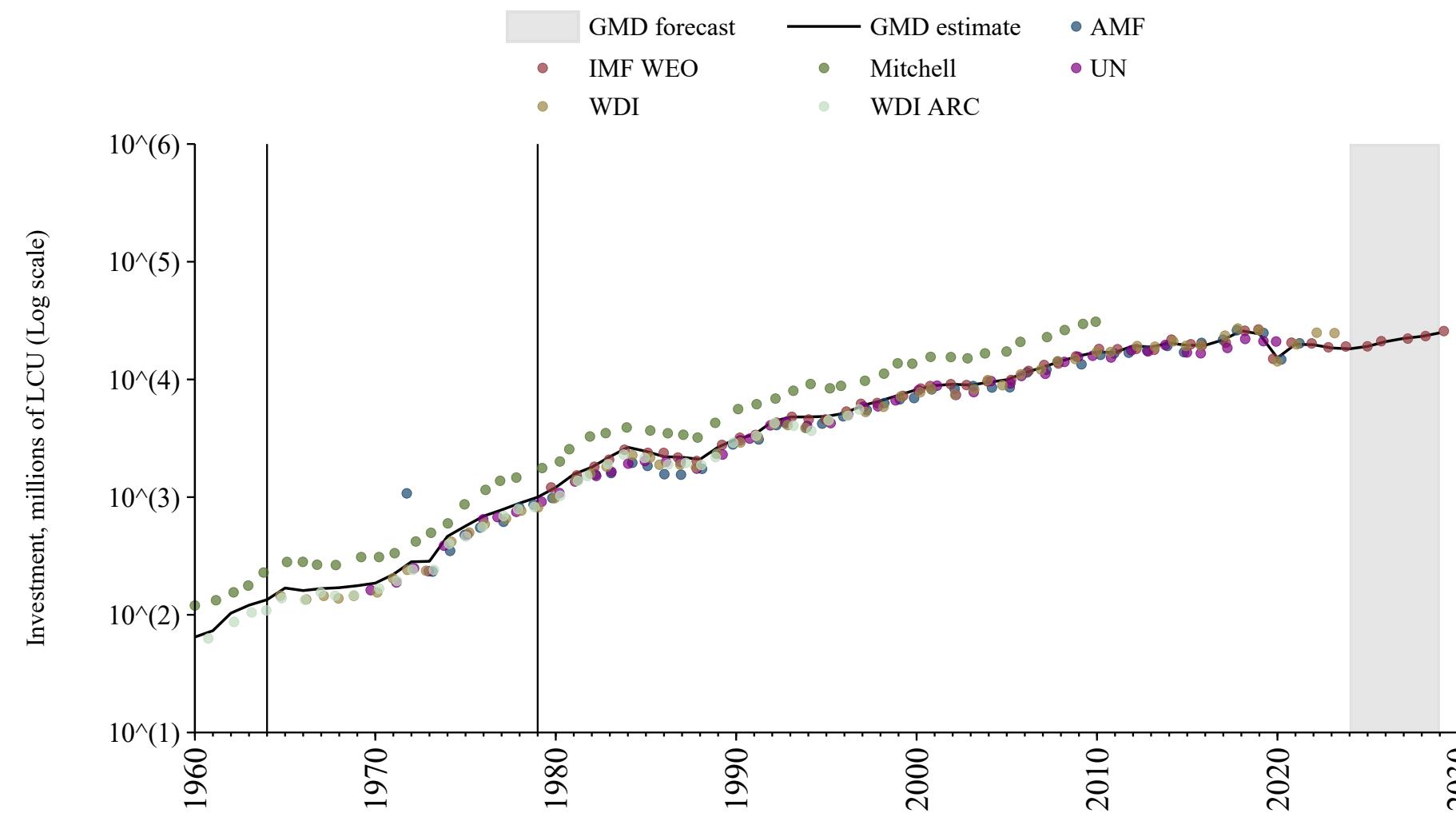
## Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 99.7%).
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



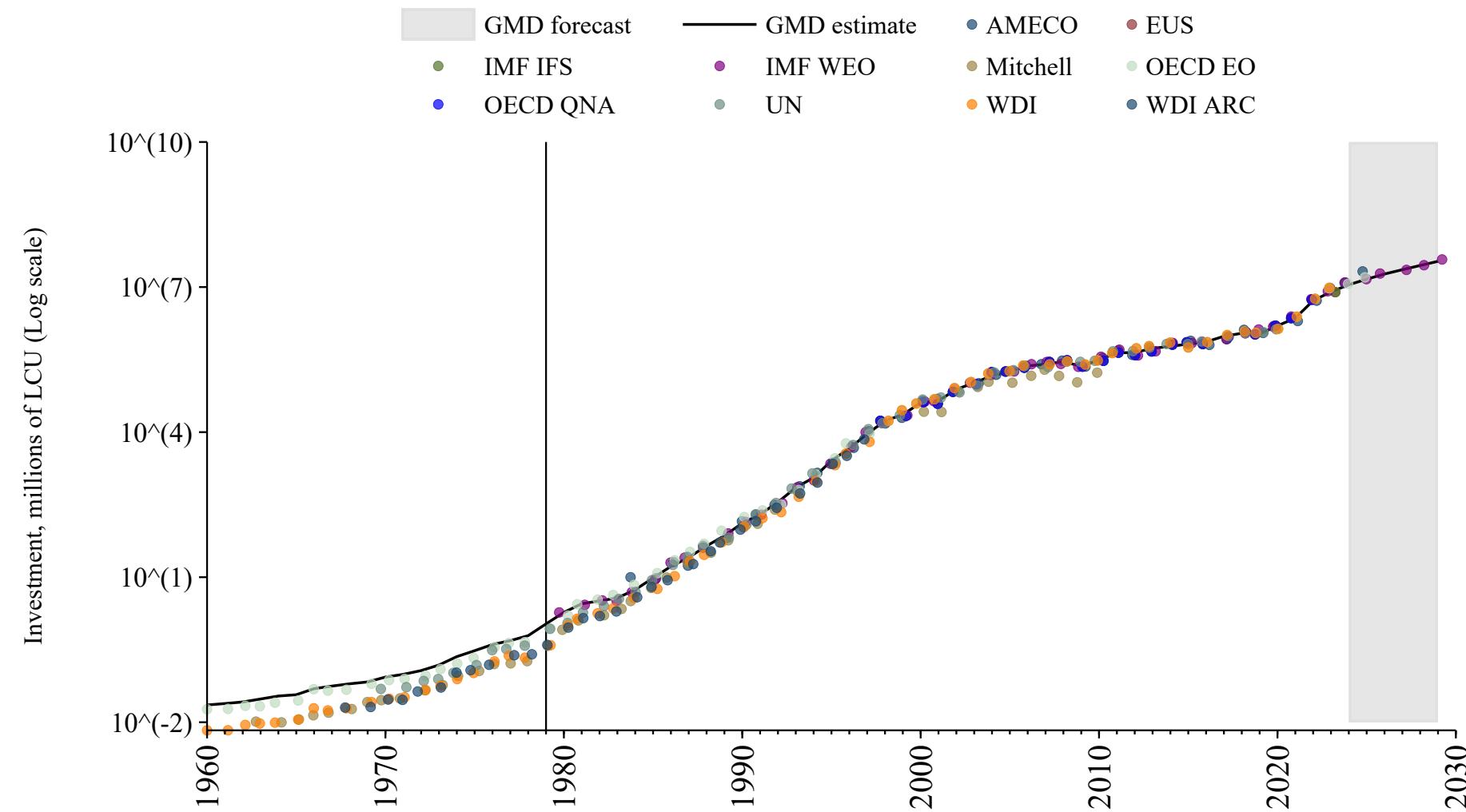
## Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 53.9%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1961 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 116.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 116.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



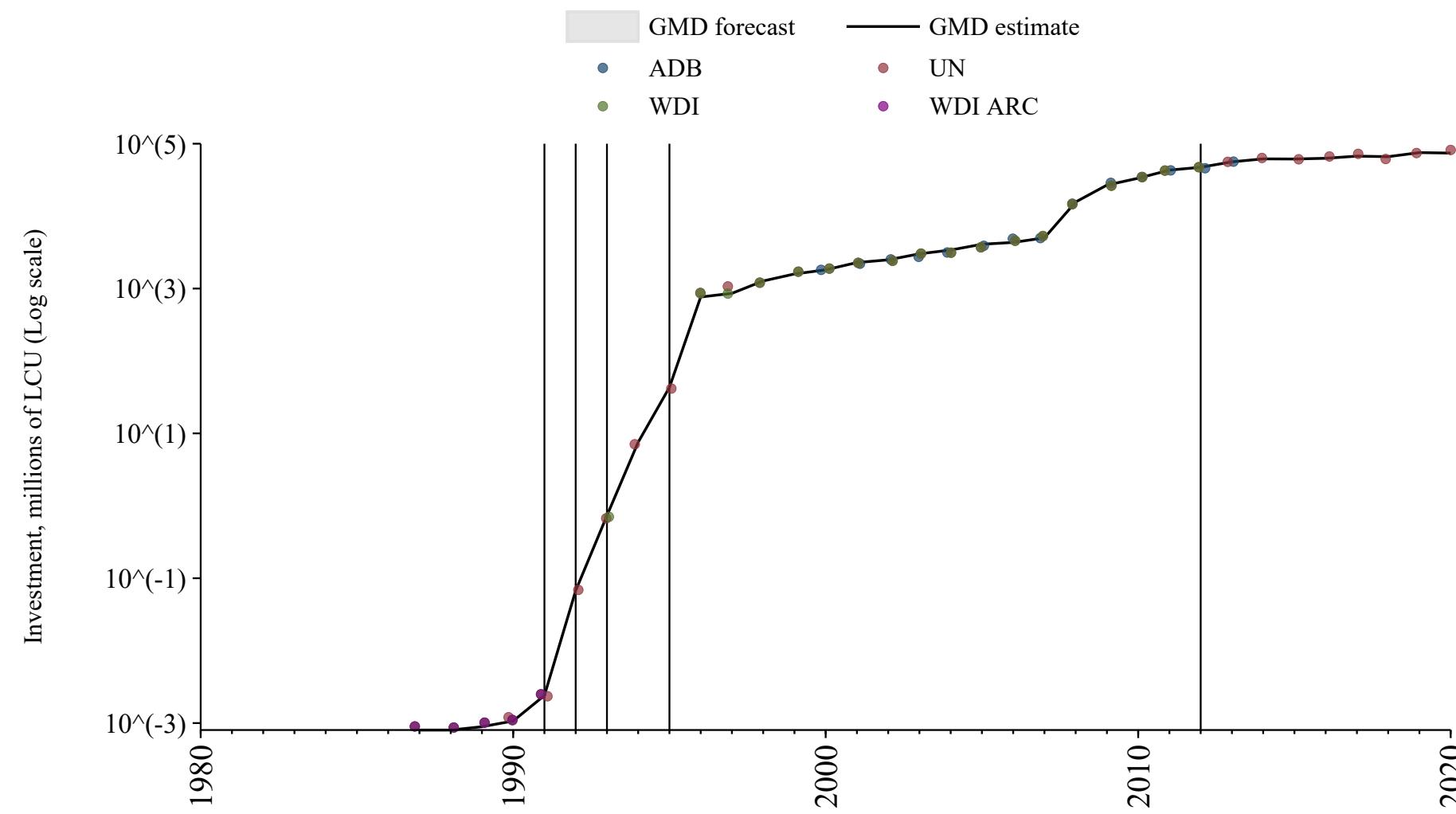
## Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 122.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



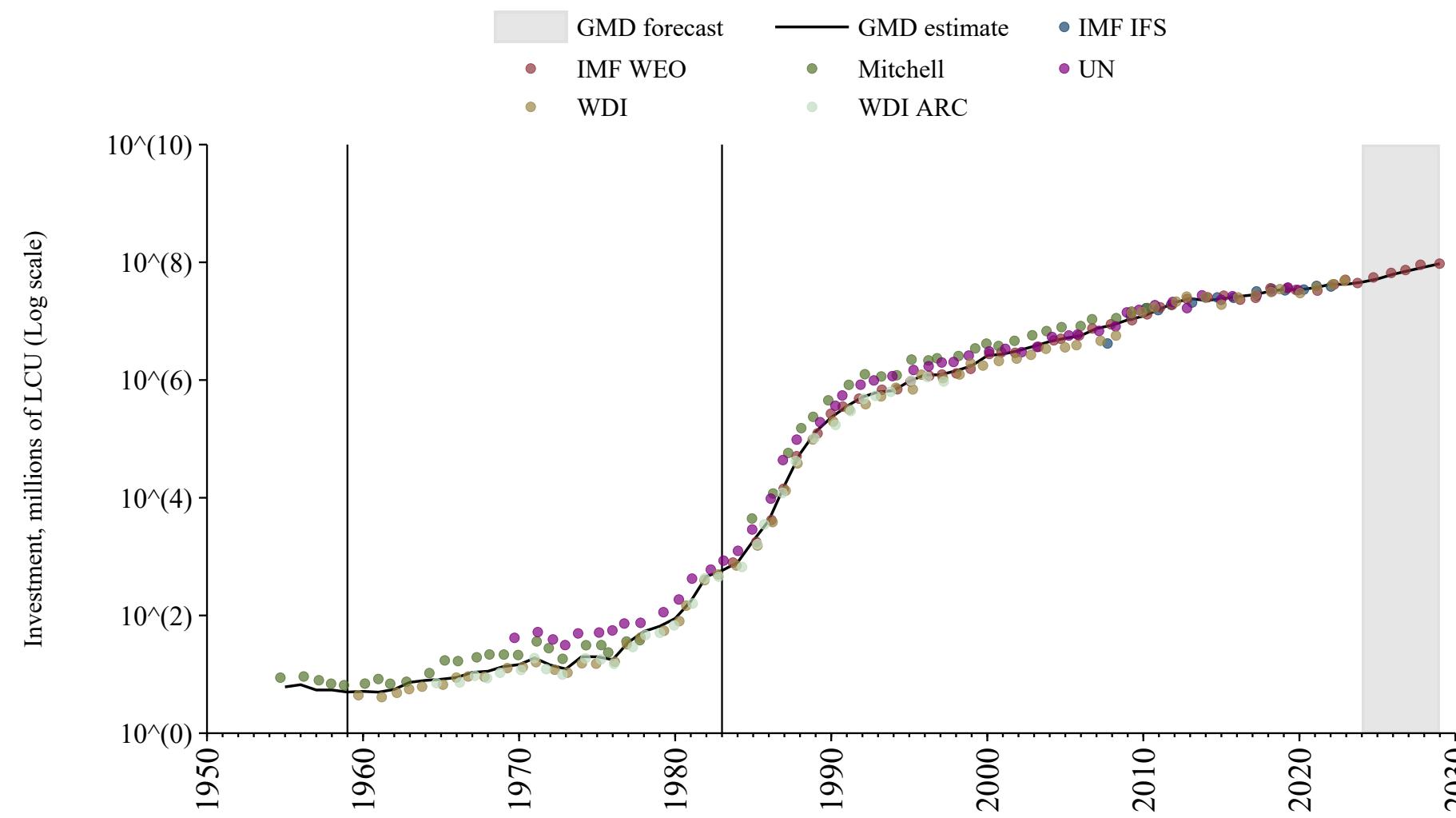
## Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1987 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 89.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1992 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 98.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 98.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1994 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 98.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1996 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
United Nations (2024)	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



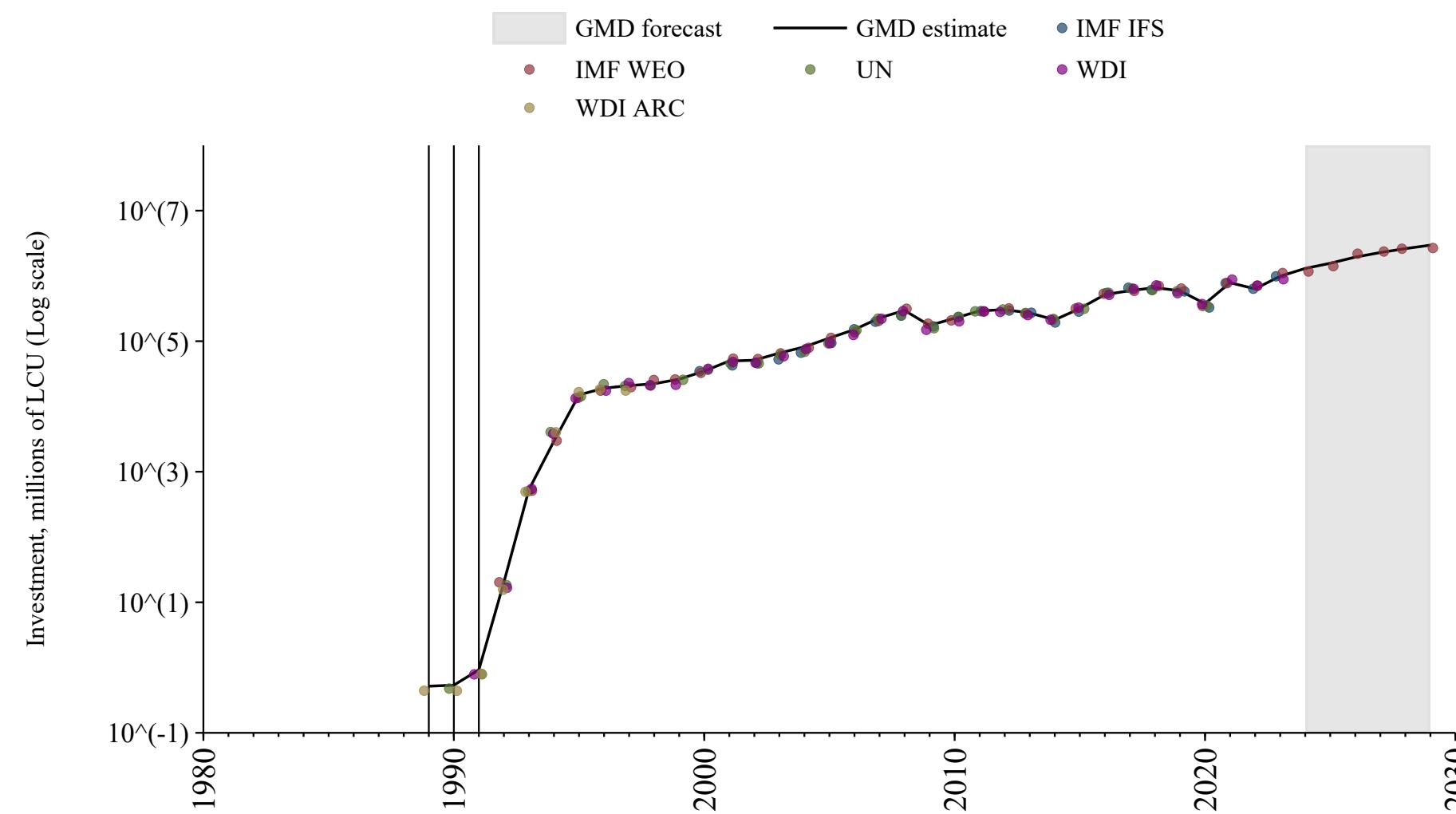
## Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 69.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 116.2%).
WEO (2024)	1984 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



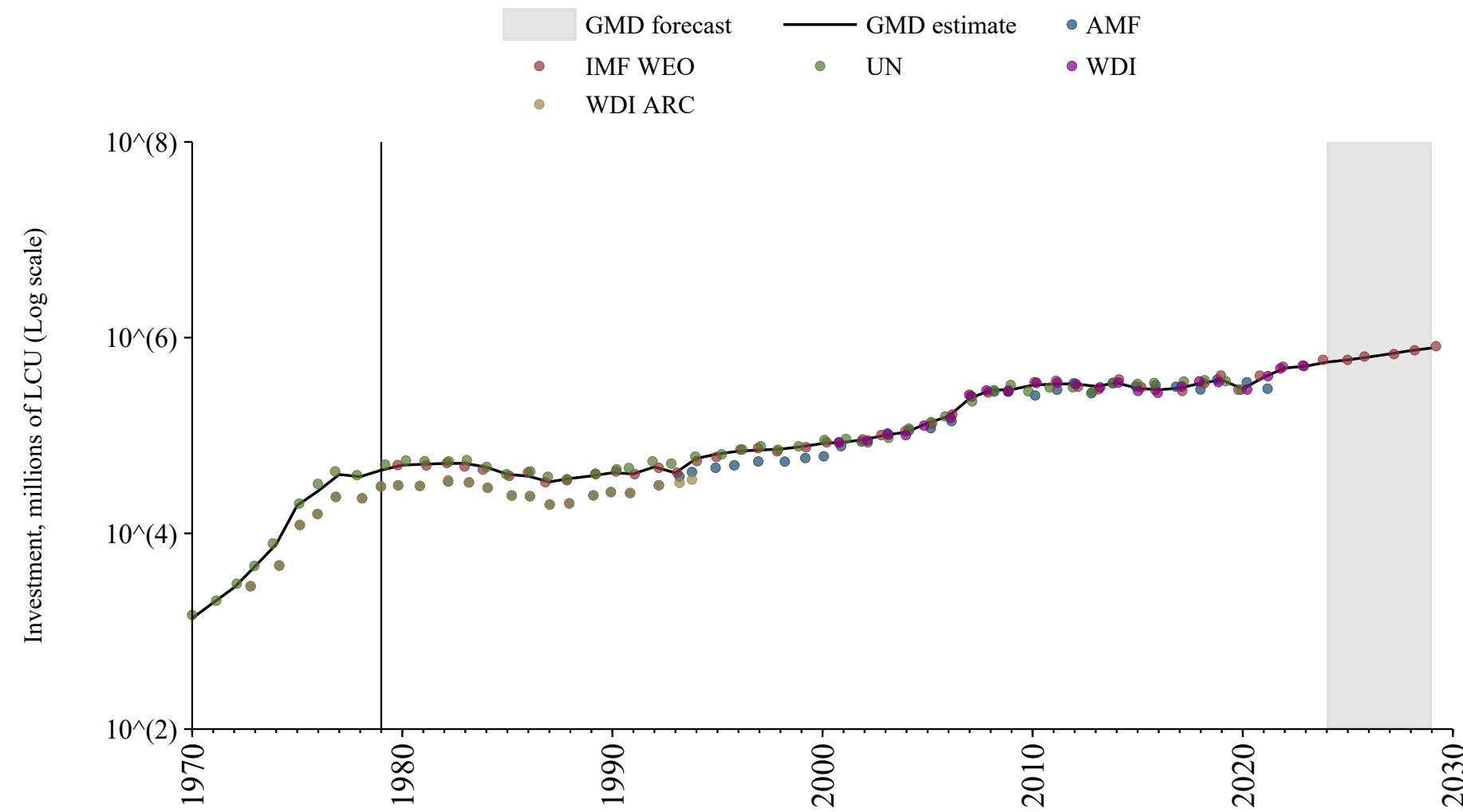
## Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 117.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 112.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 117.1%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



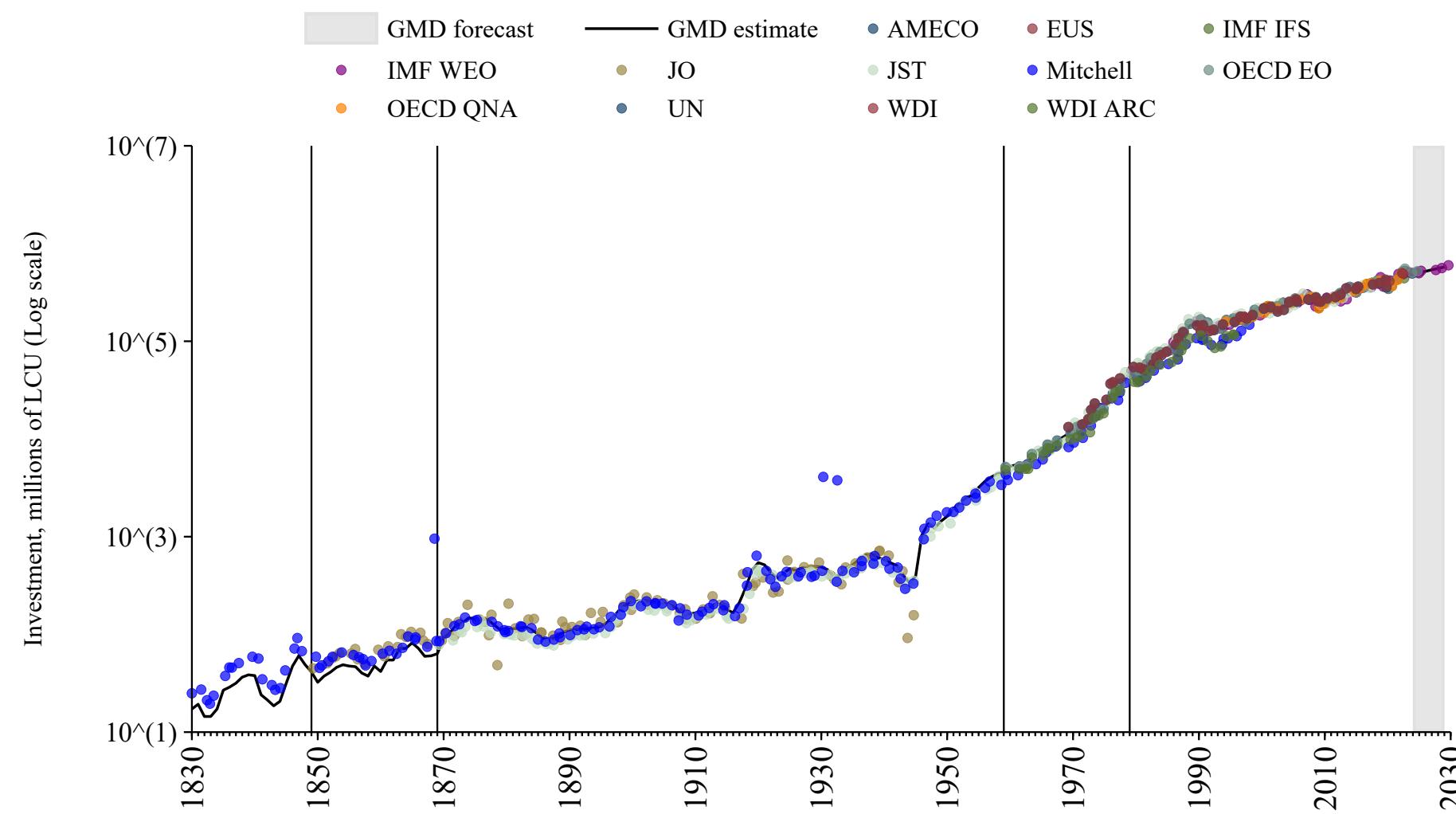
## United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 92.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



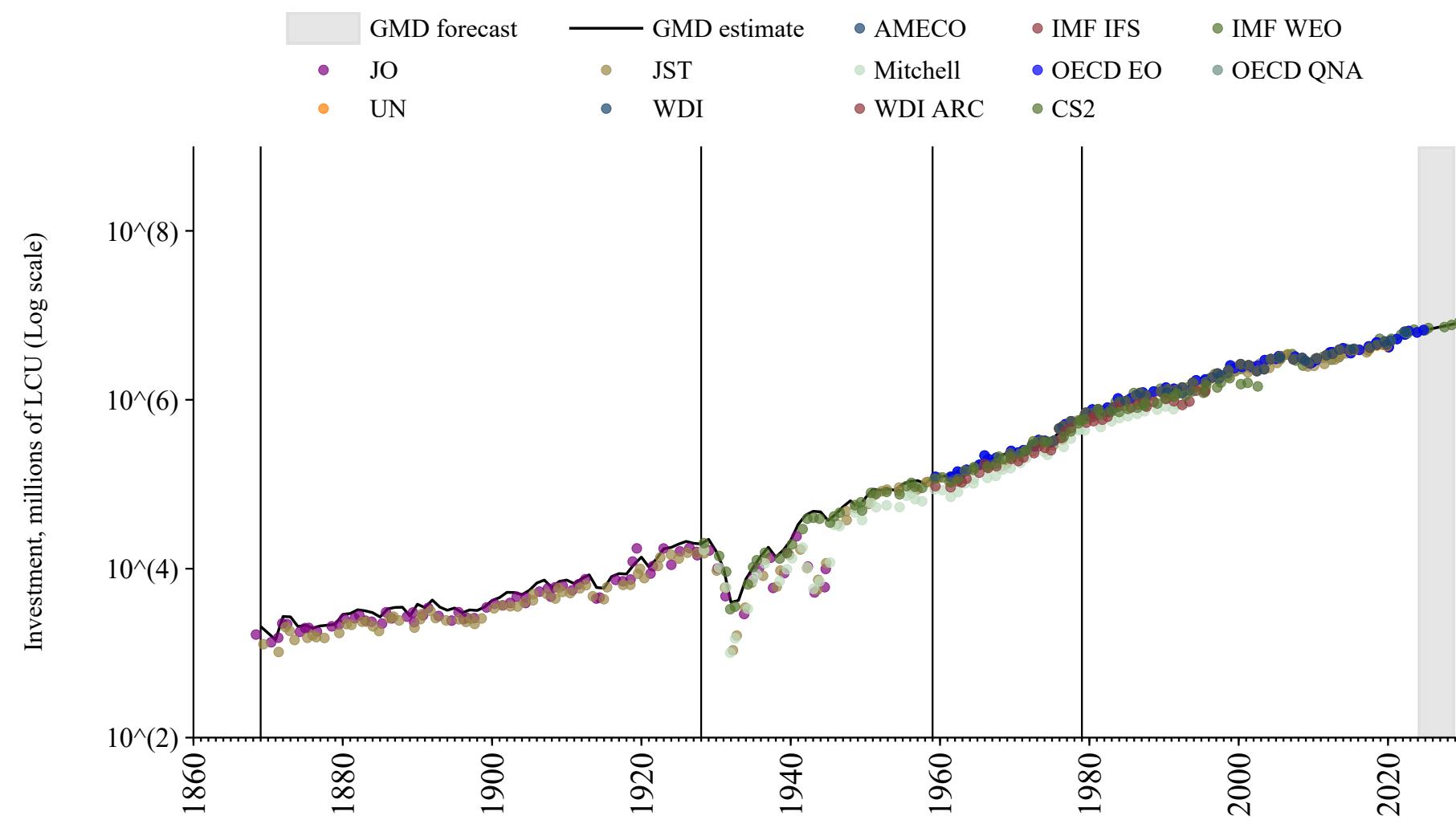
## United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1830 - 1849	Spliced using overlapping data in 1850: (ratio = 68.9%).
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1850 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 72%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 116.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



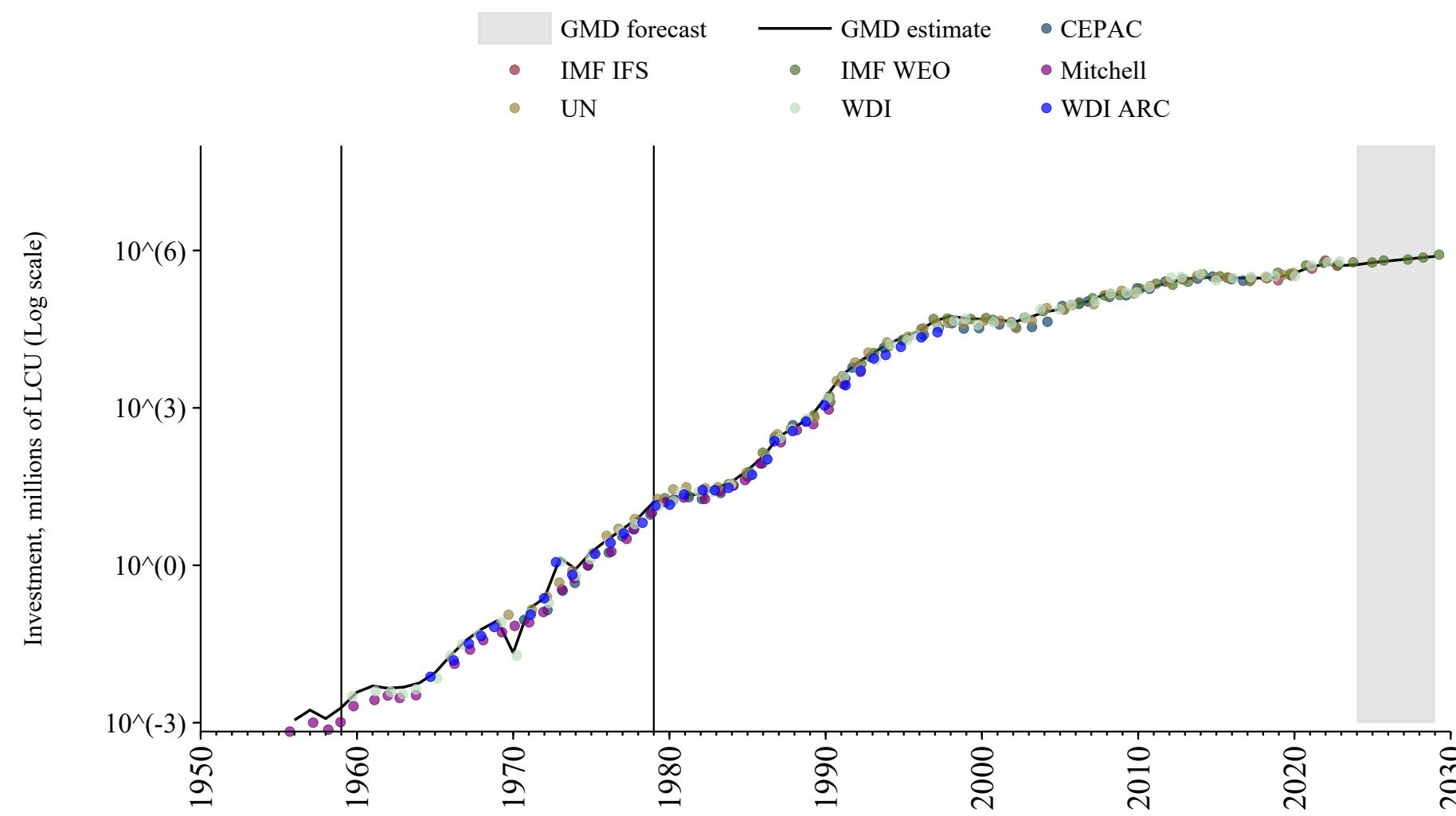
## United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1869 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 124.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 135.2%).
Carter et al. (2006)	1929 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 110.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



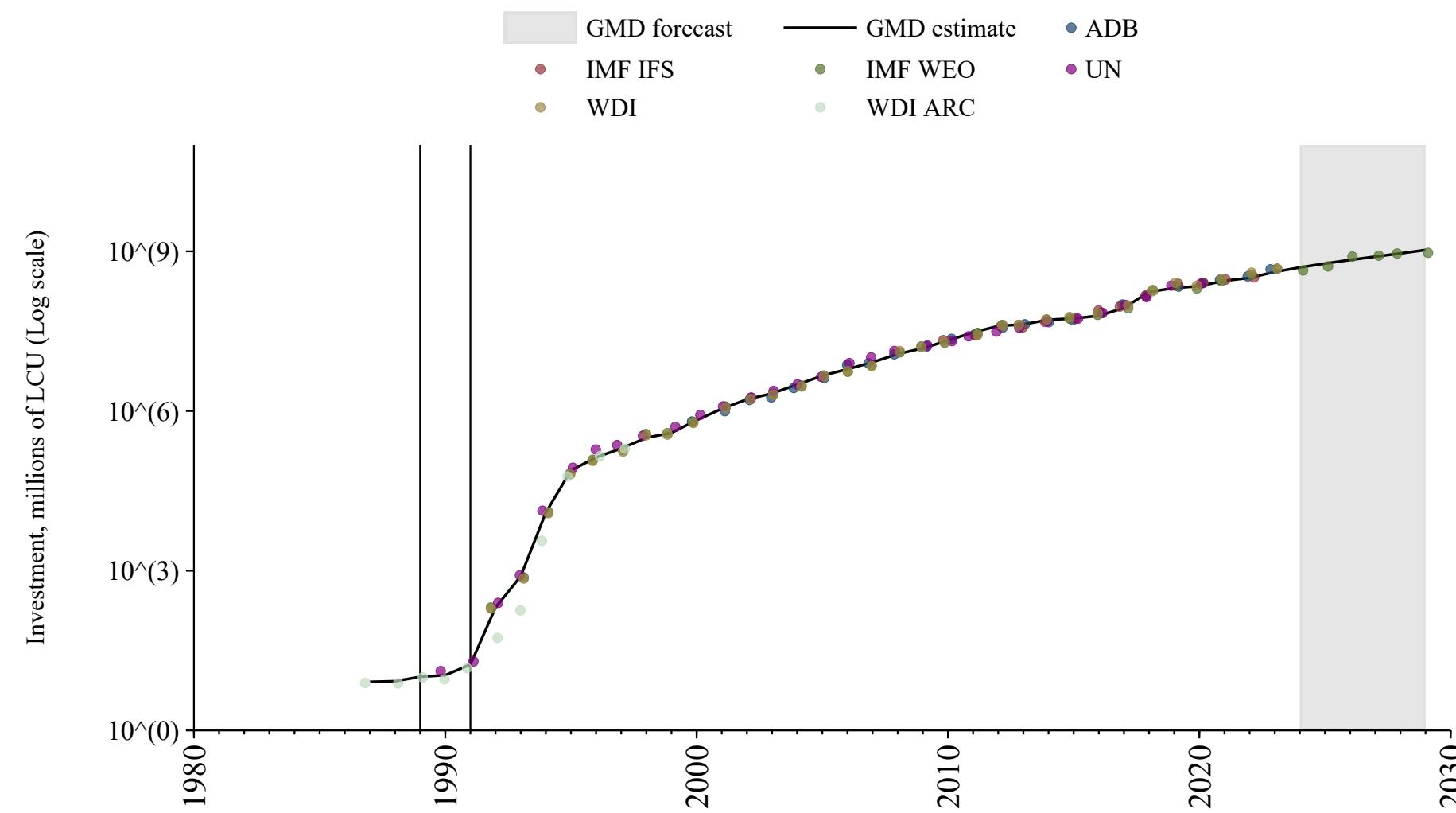
## Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1956 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 165.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 119.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



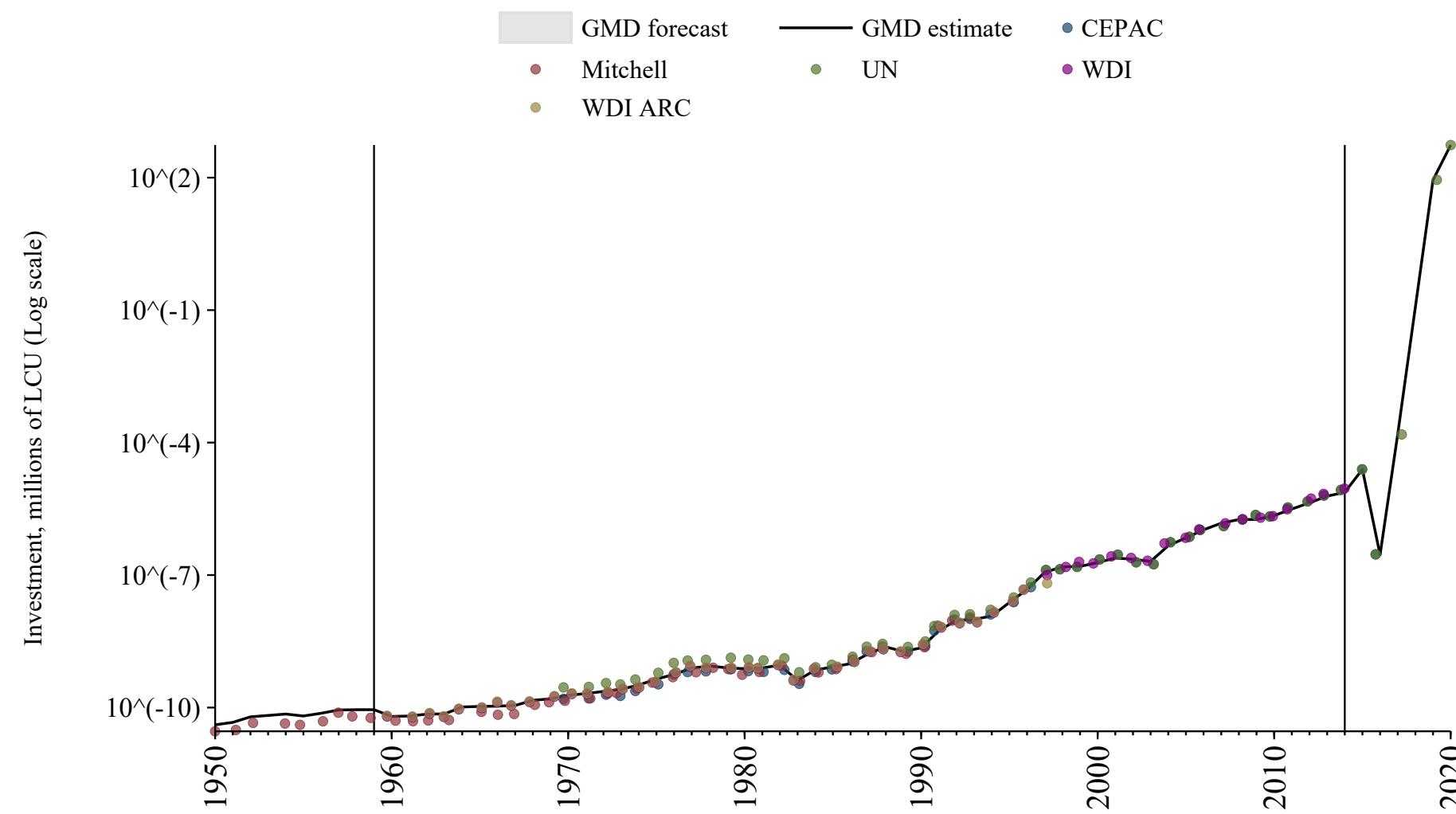
## Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 105%).
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 83.5%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



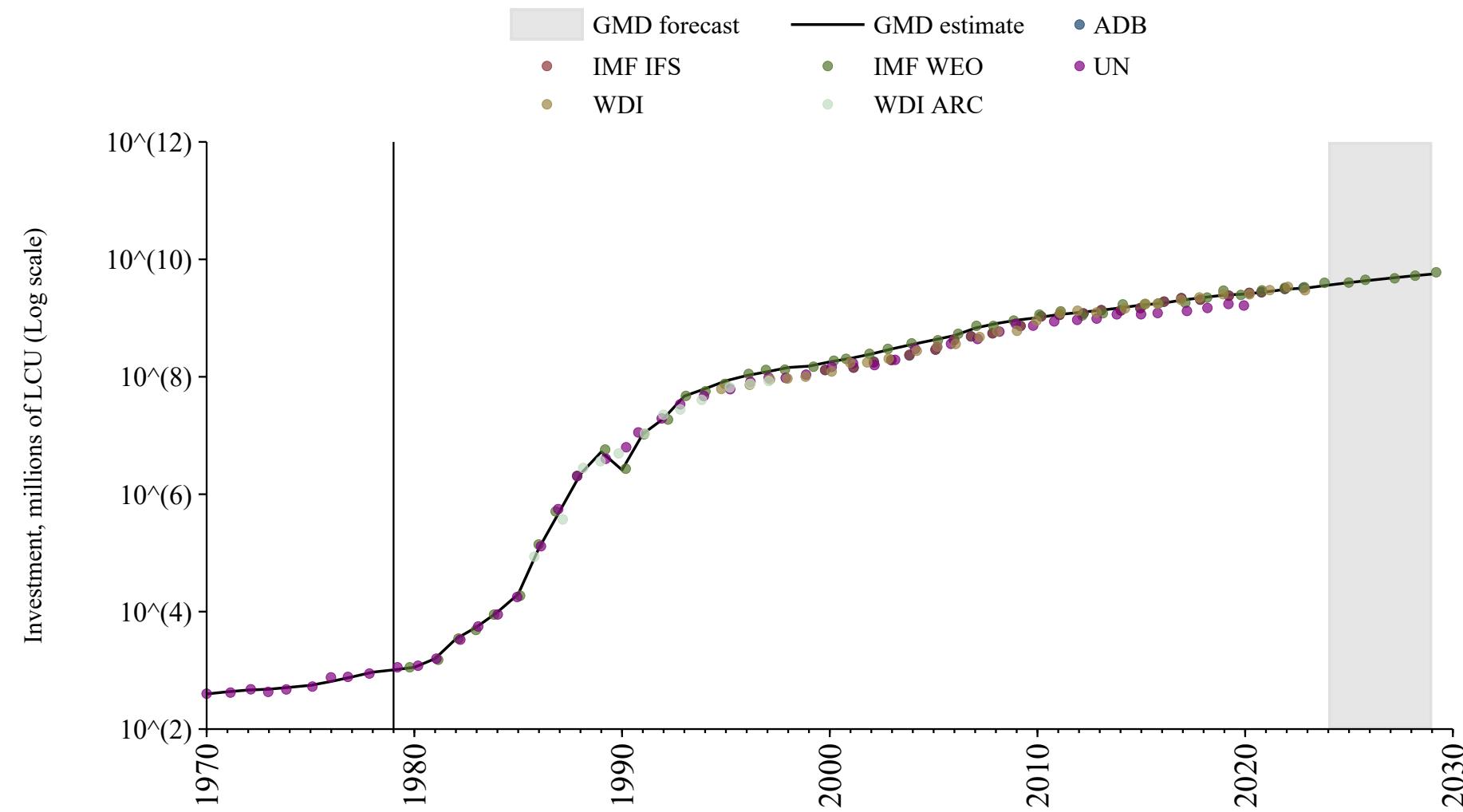
## Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 140.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015
United Nations (2024)	2015 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



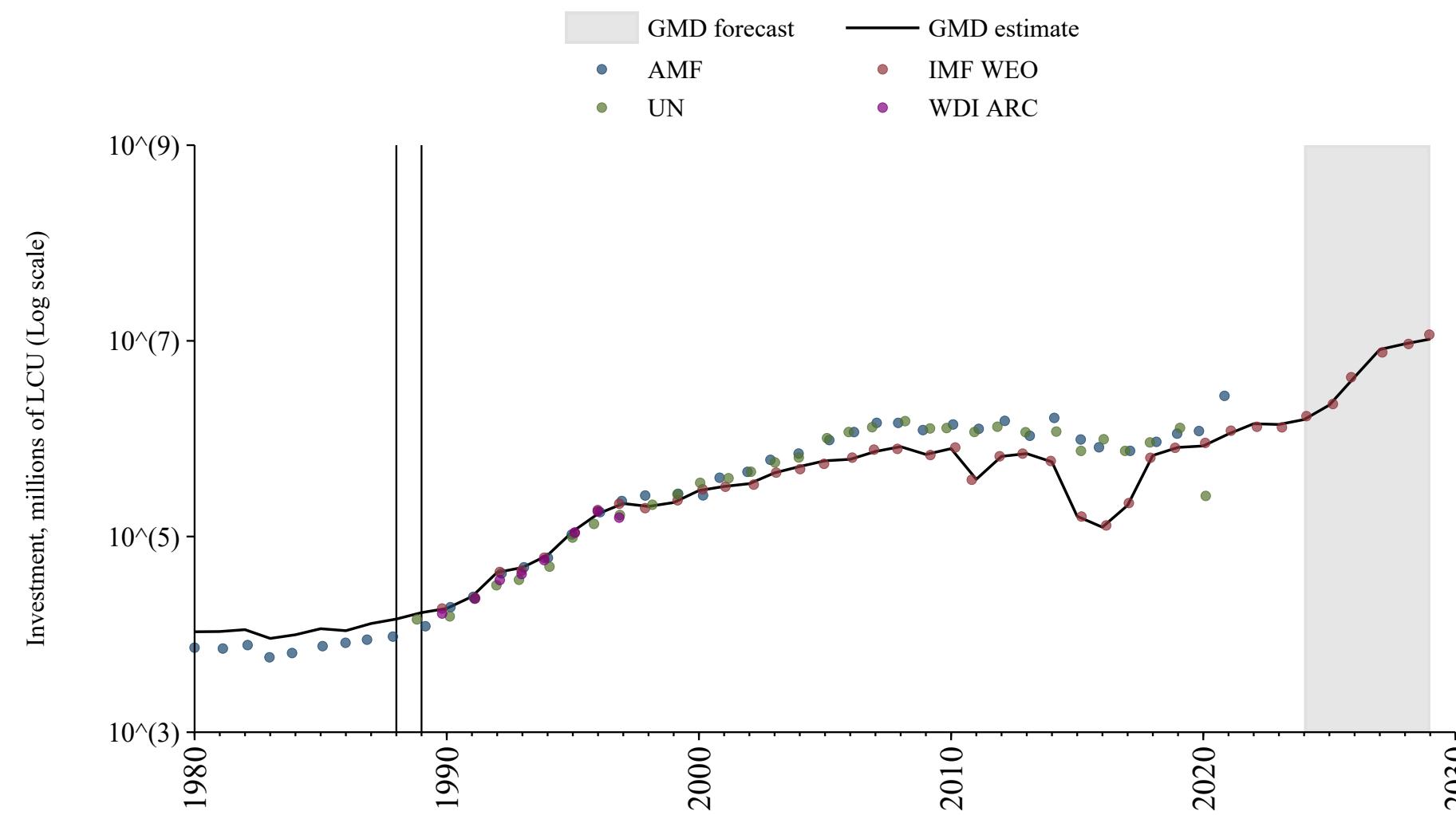
## Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



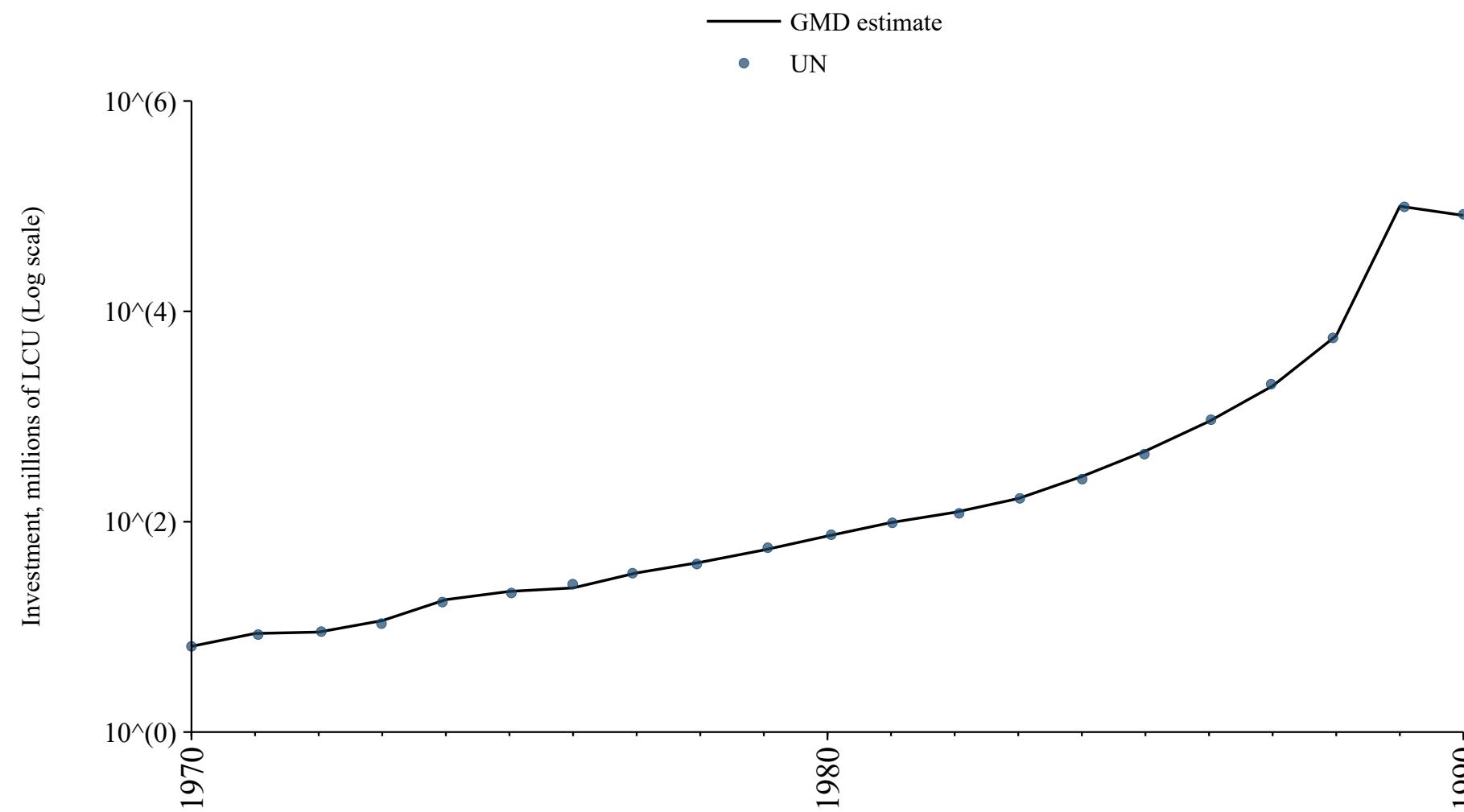
## Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1980 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 145.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 117.3%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



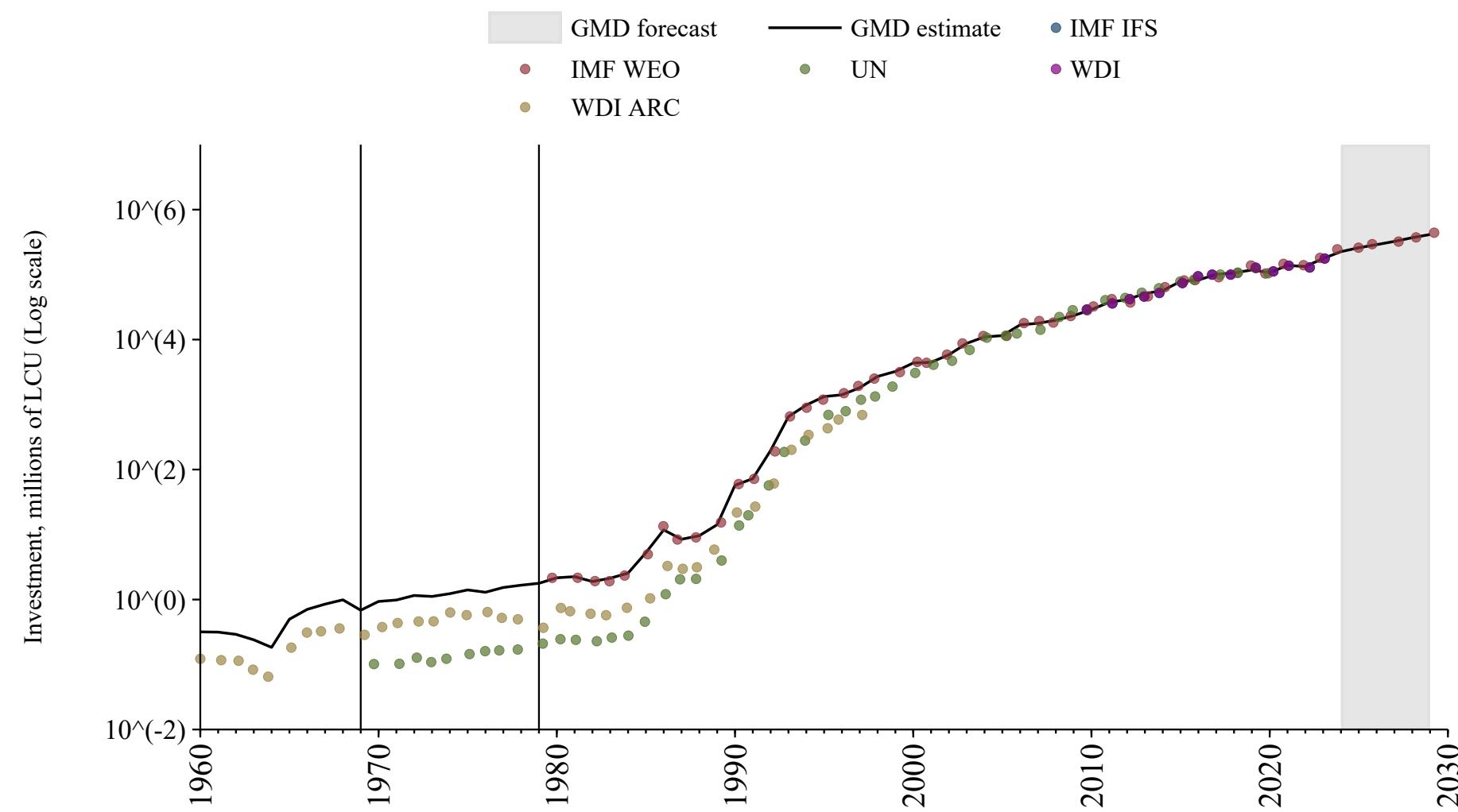
## Yugoslavia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991



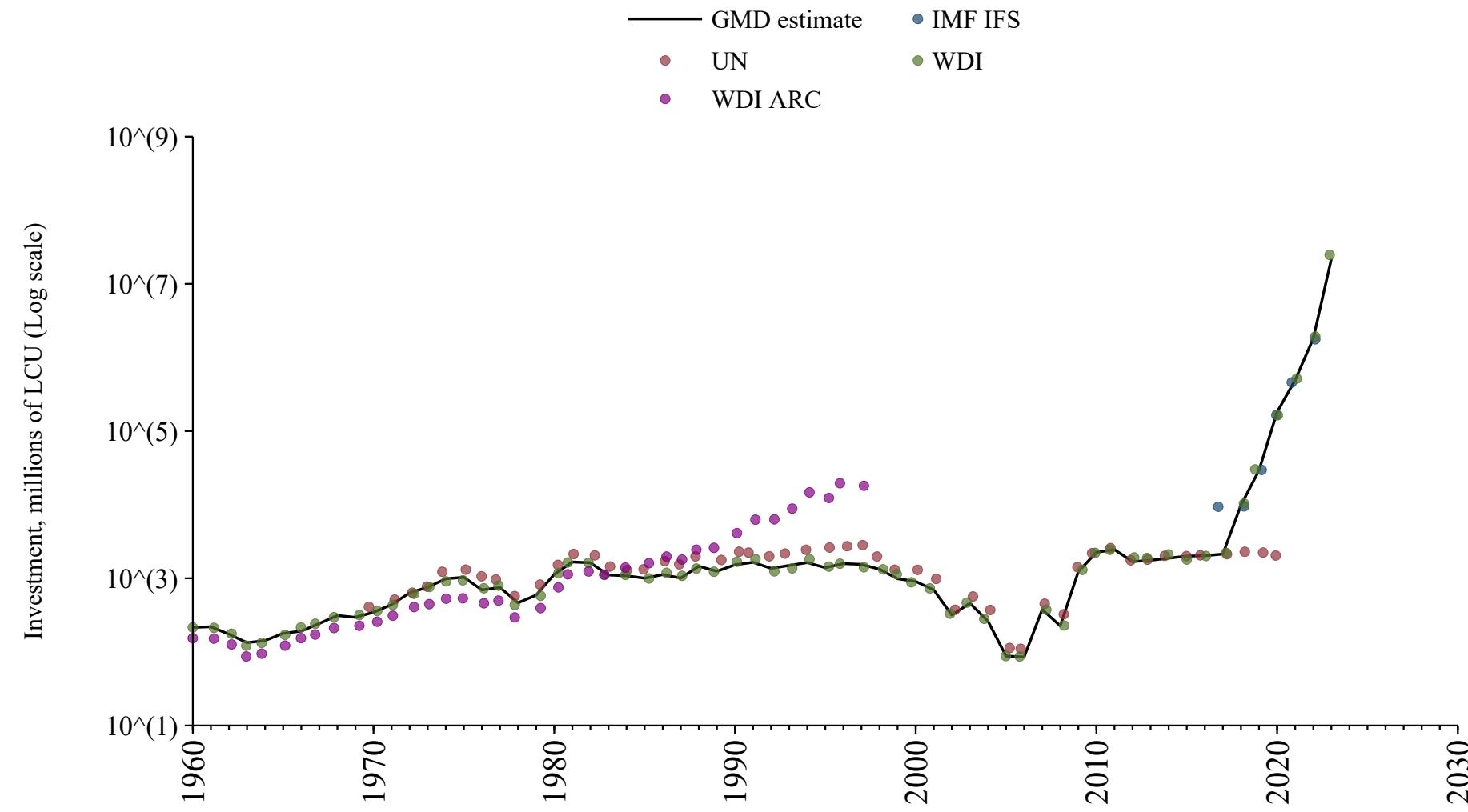
## Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 259.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 919.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



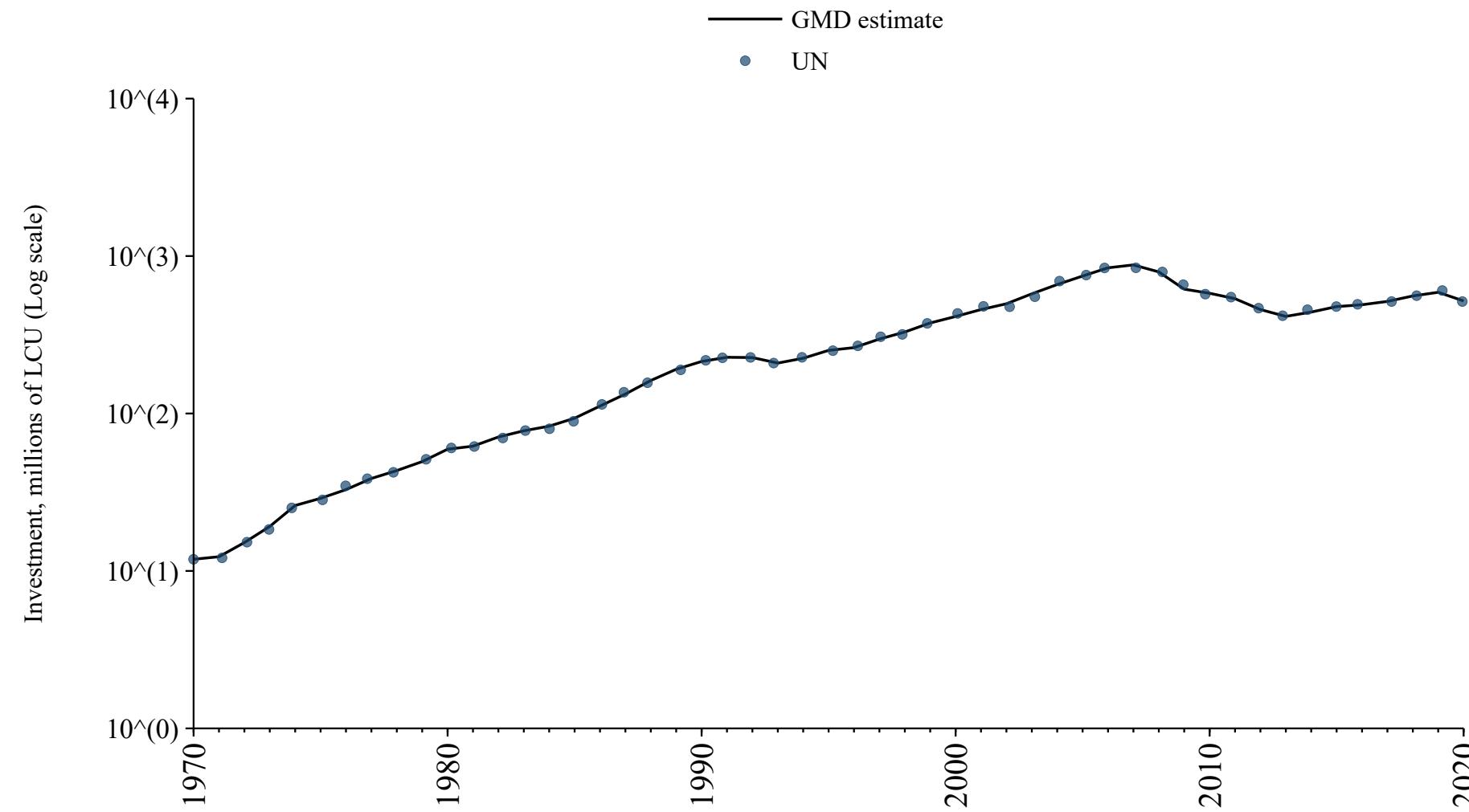
## Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



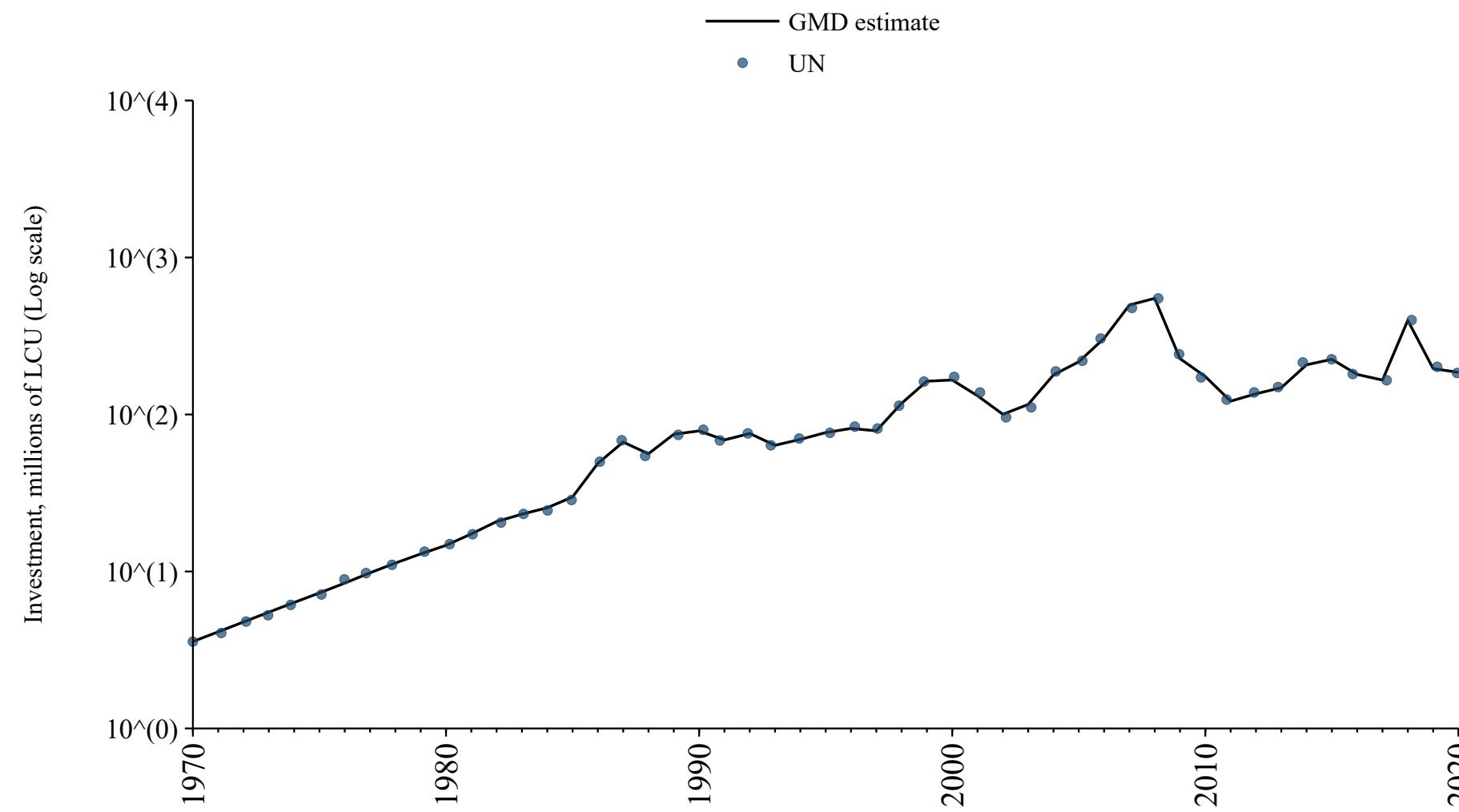
## Andorra

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



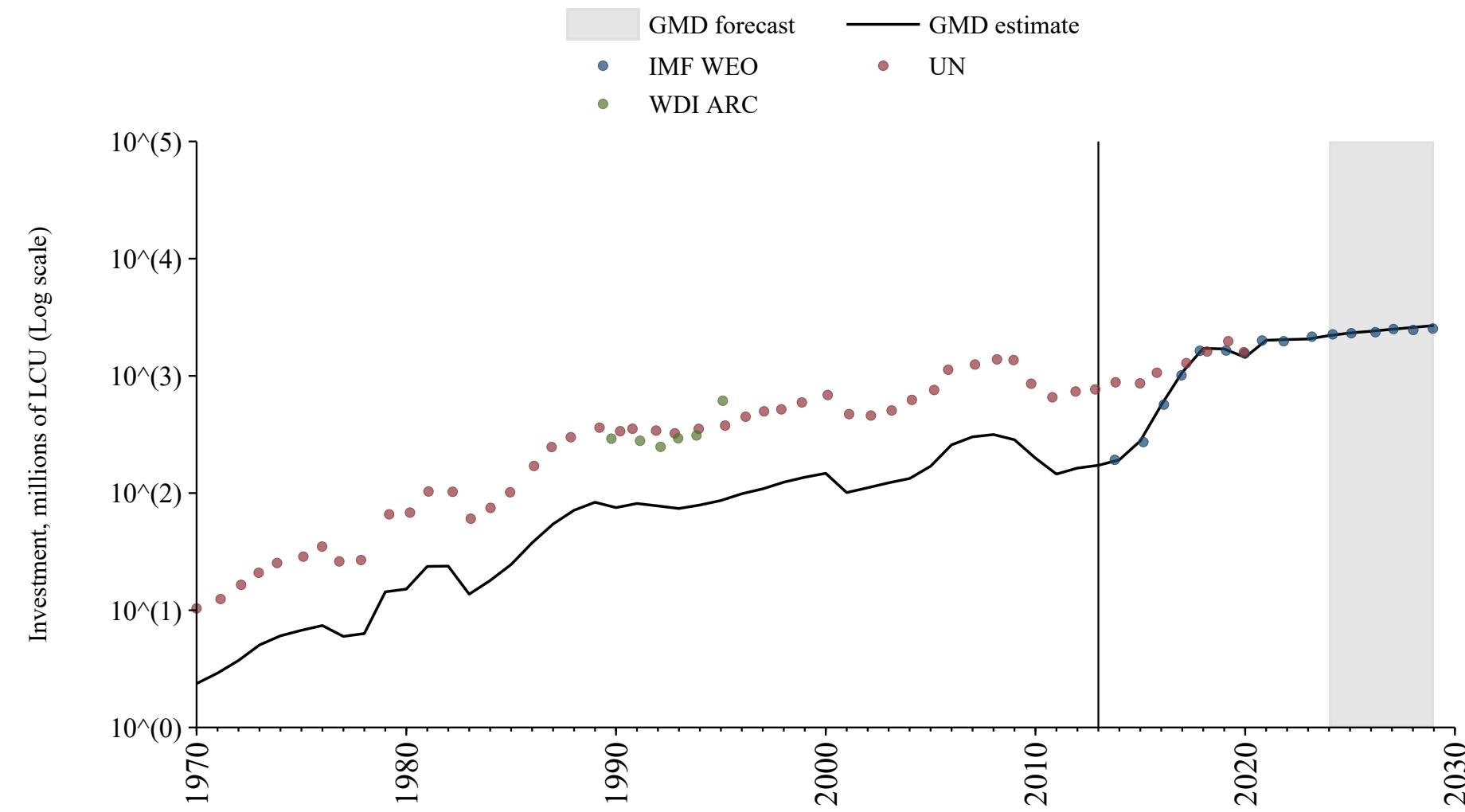
## Anguilla

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



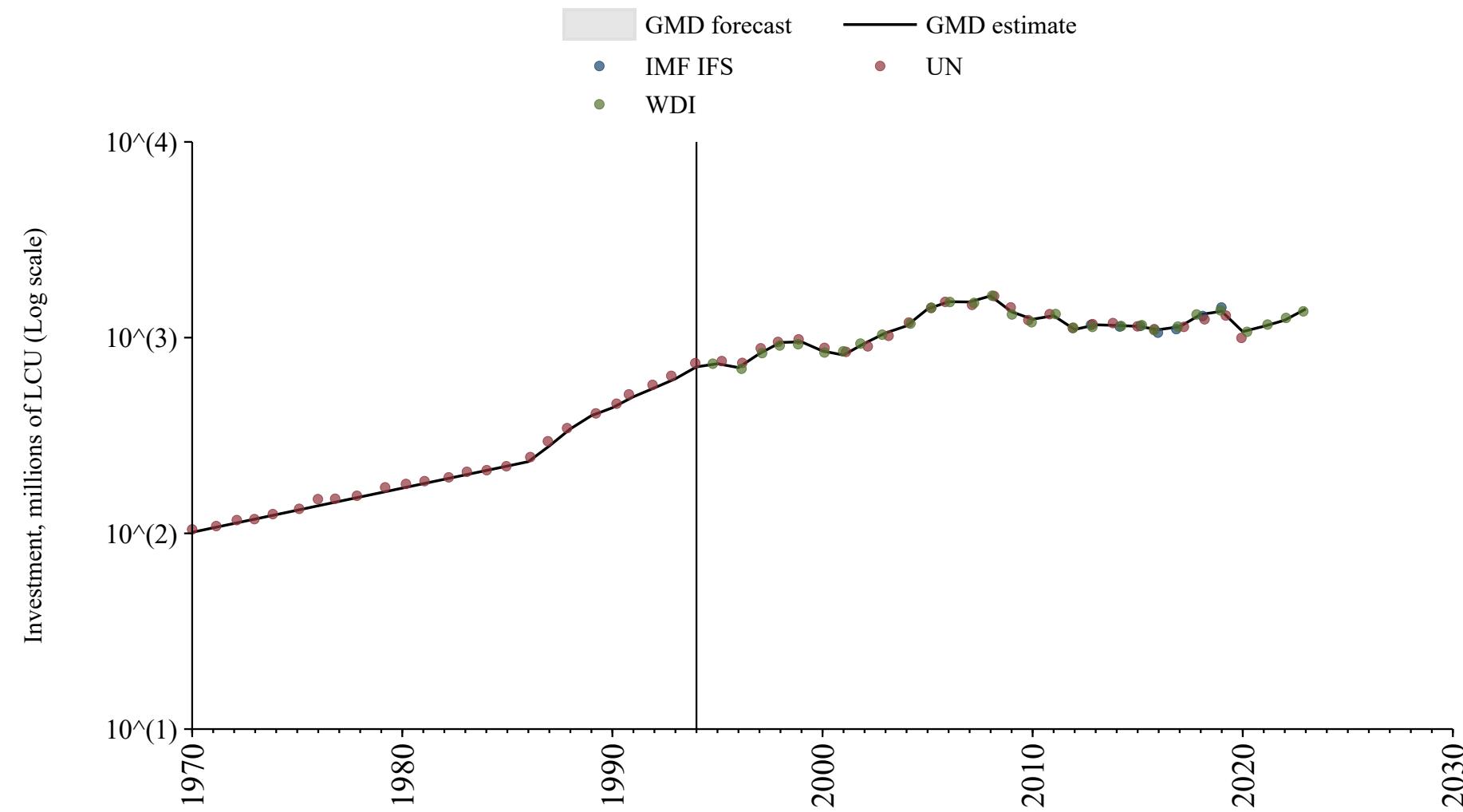
## Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 22.8%).
WEO (2024)	2014 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



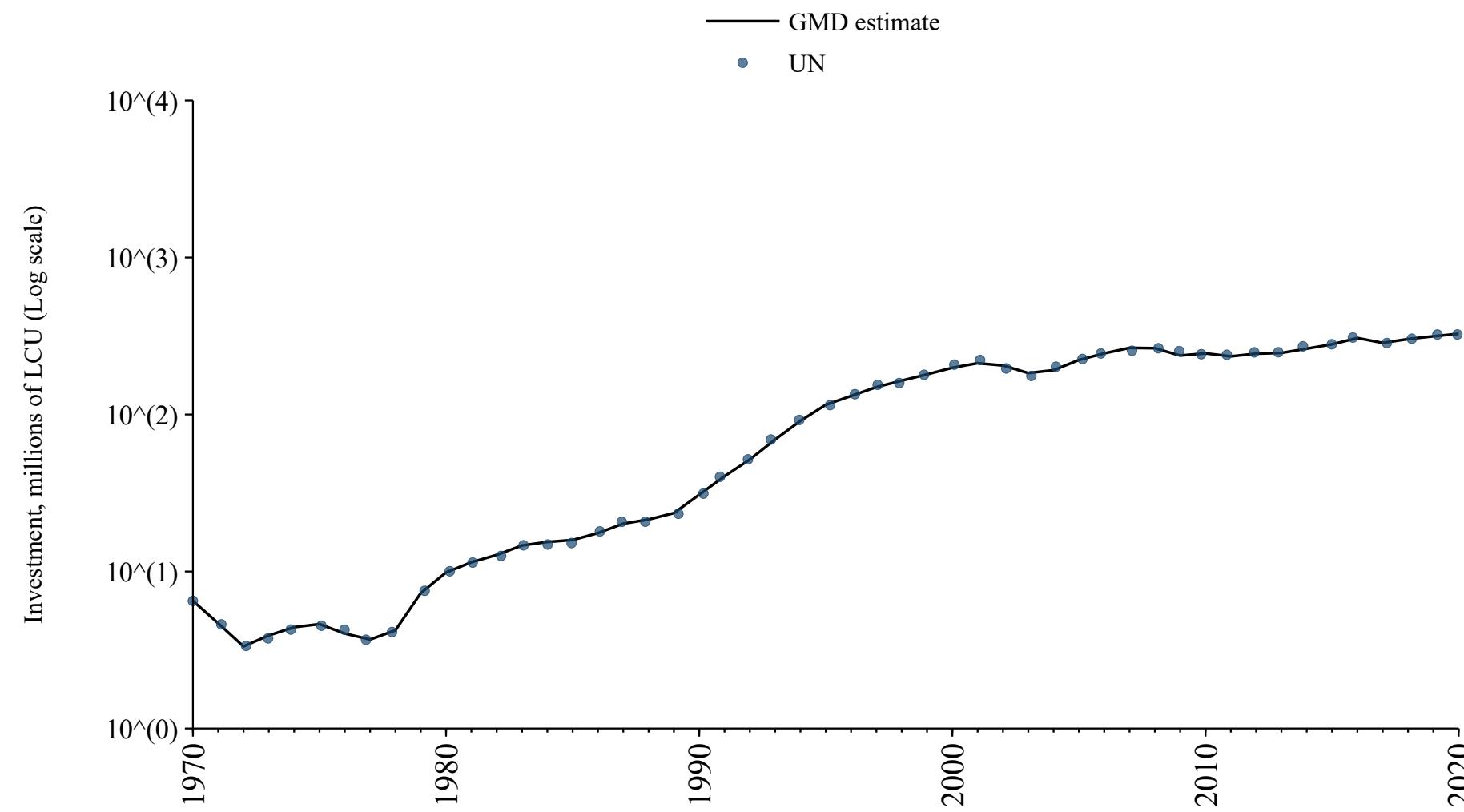
## Aruba

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 96.6%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



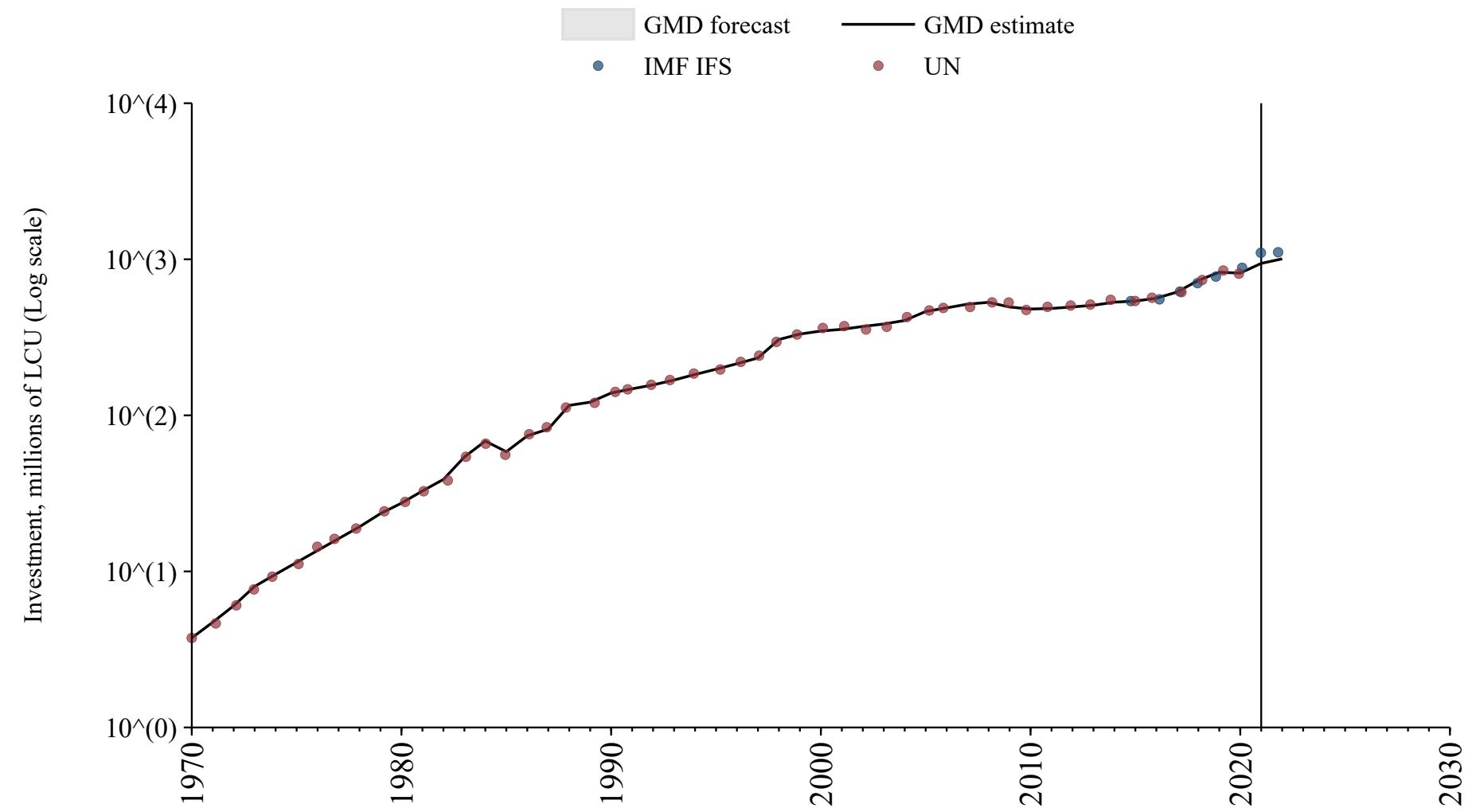
## British Virgin Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



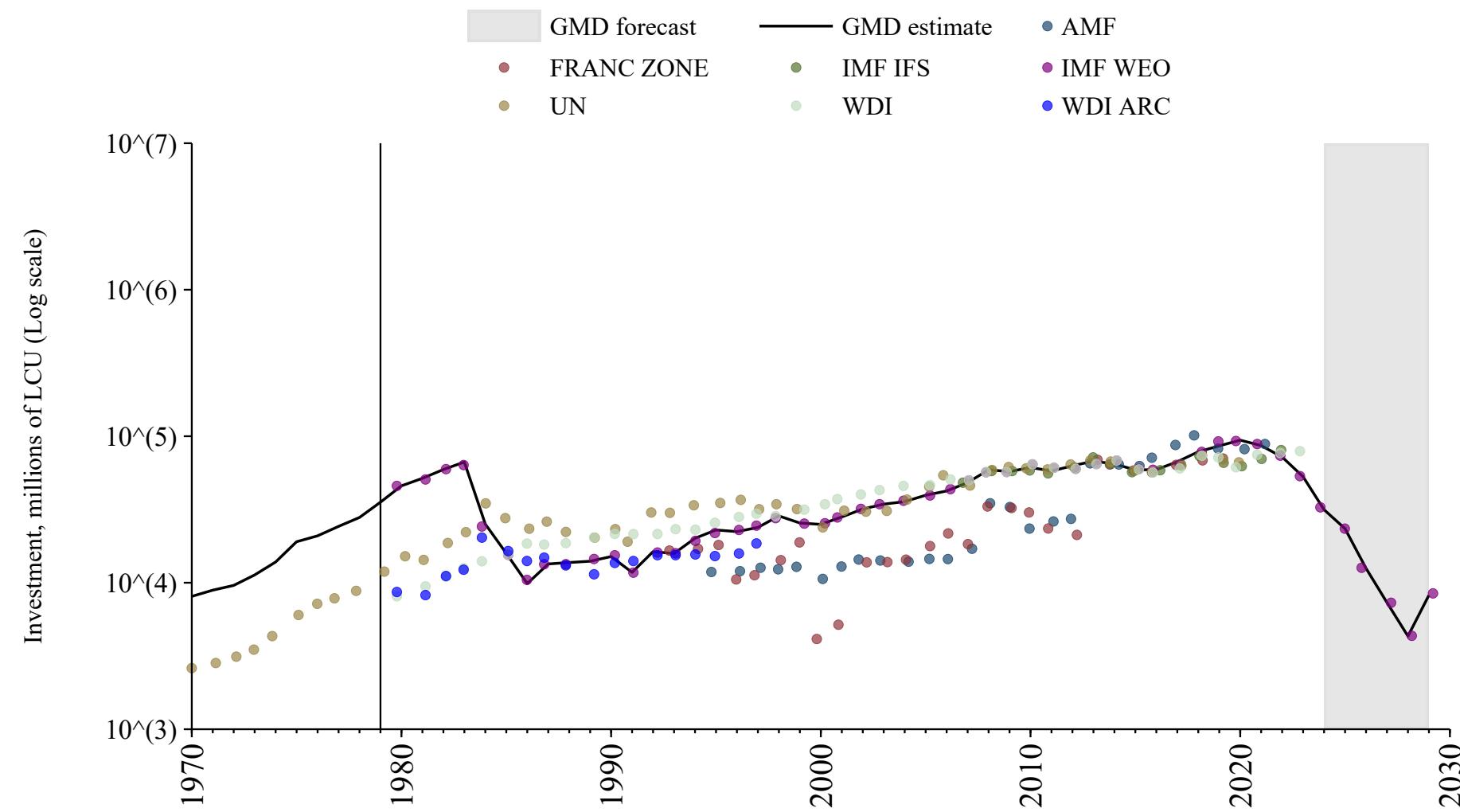
## Cayman Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 90.4%).



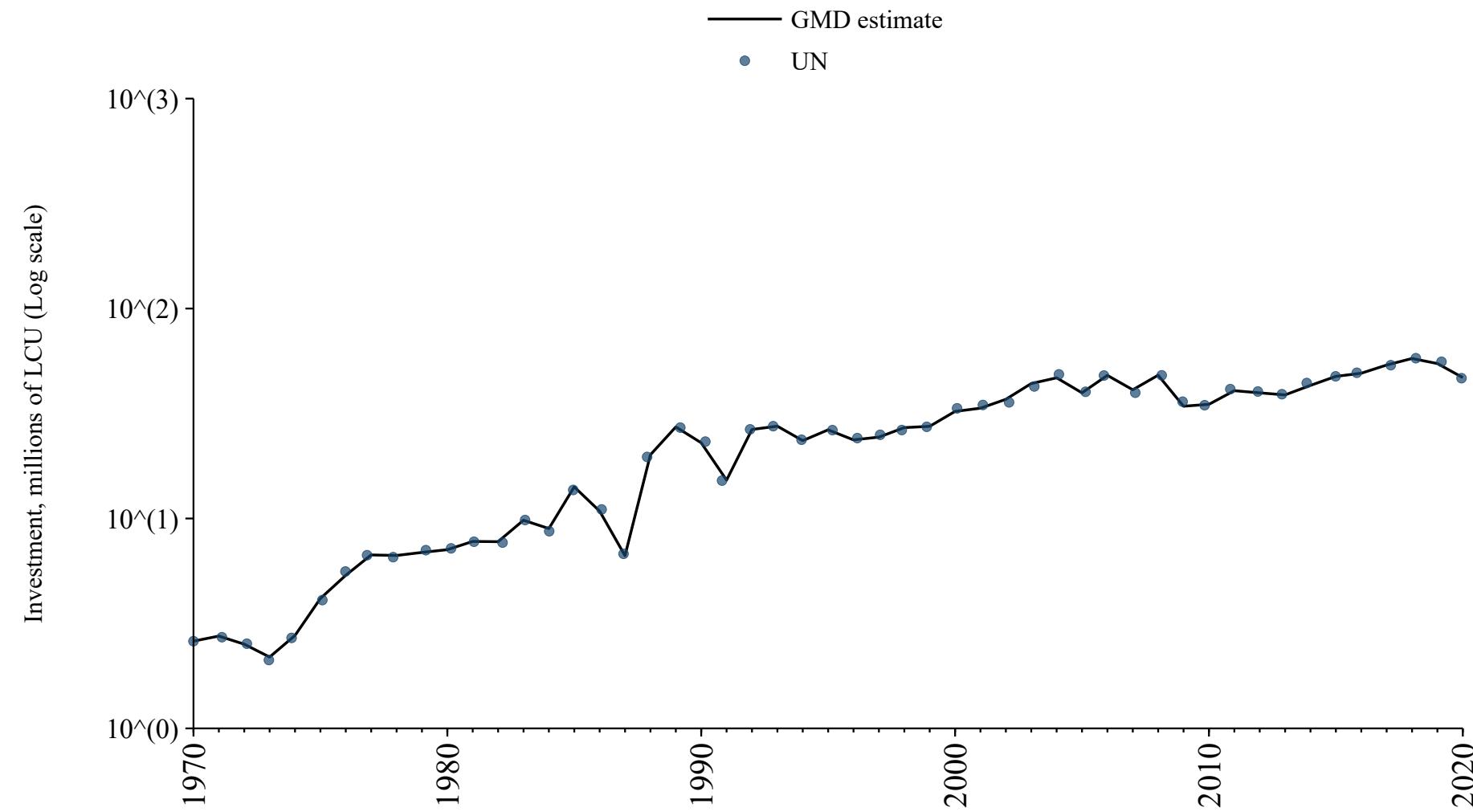
## Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 308.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



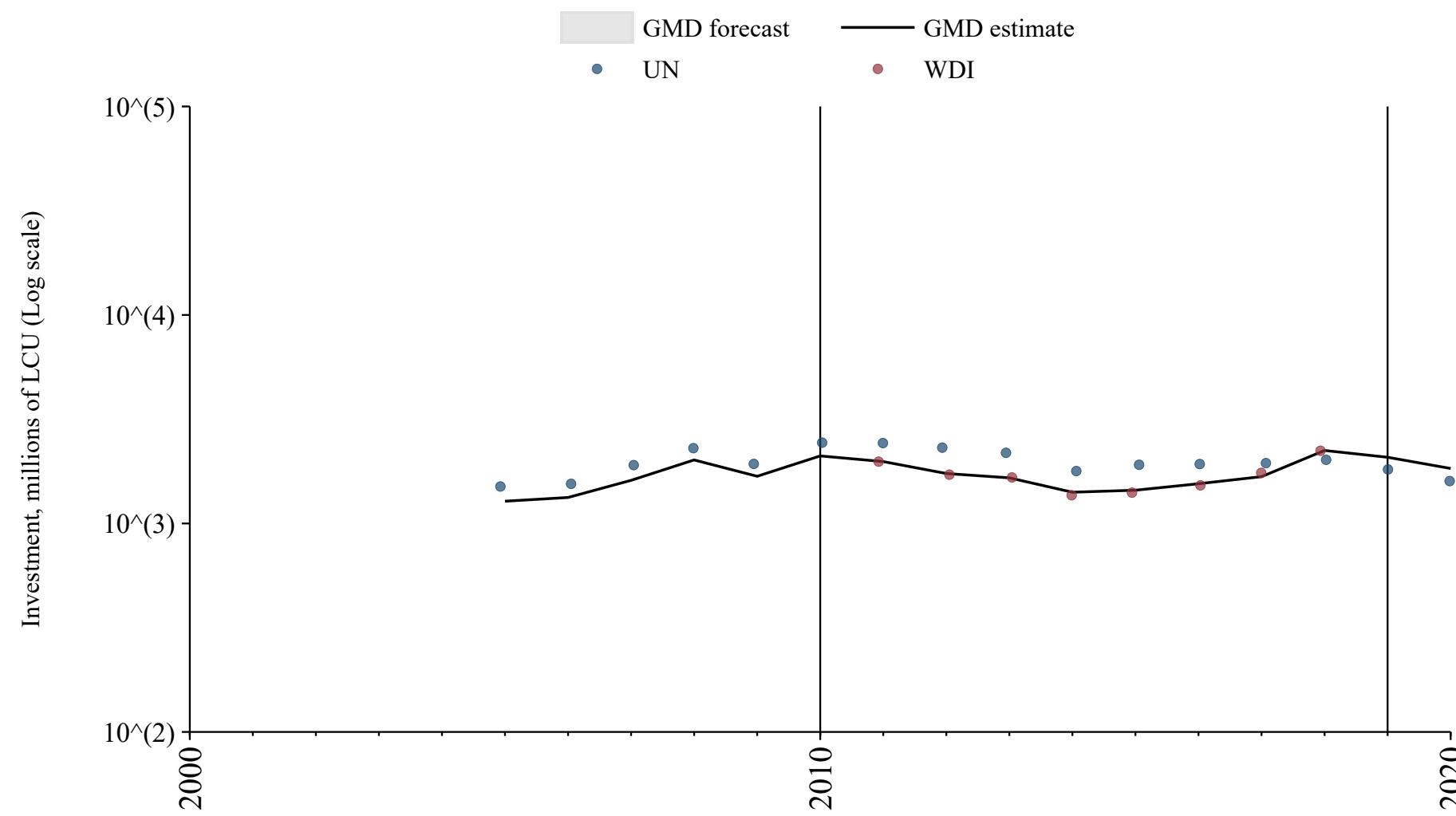
## Cook Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



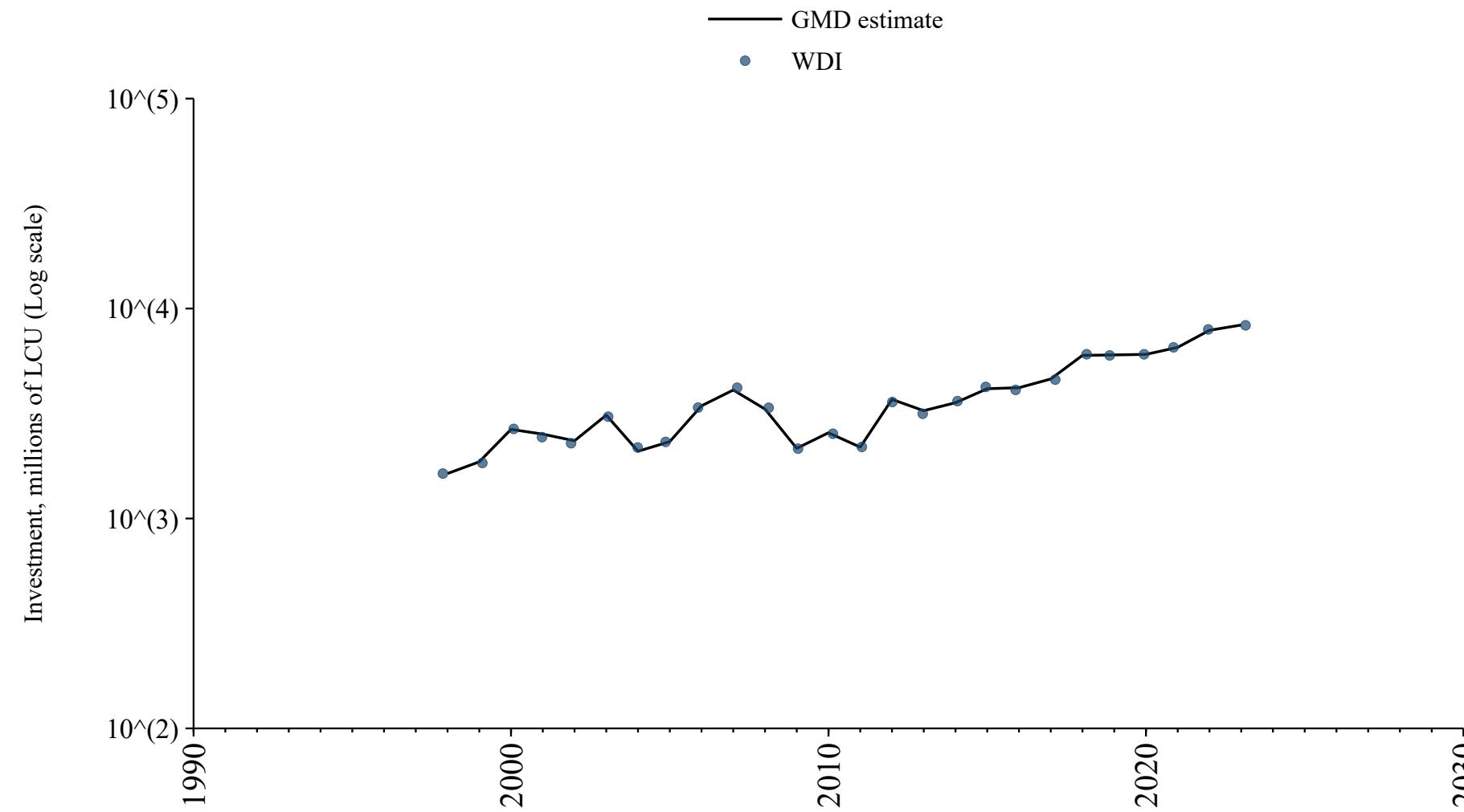
## Curaçao

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	2005 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 85%).
World Bank (2024)	2011 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019
United Nations (2024)	2019 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021: (ratio = 111.1%).



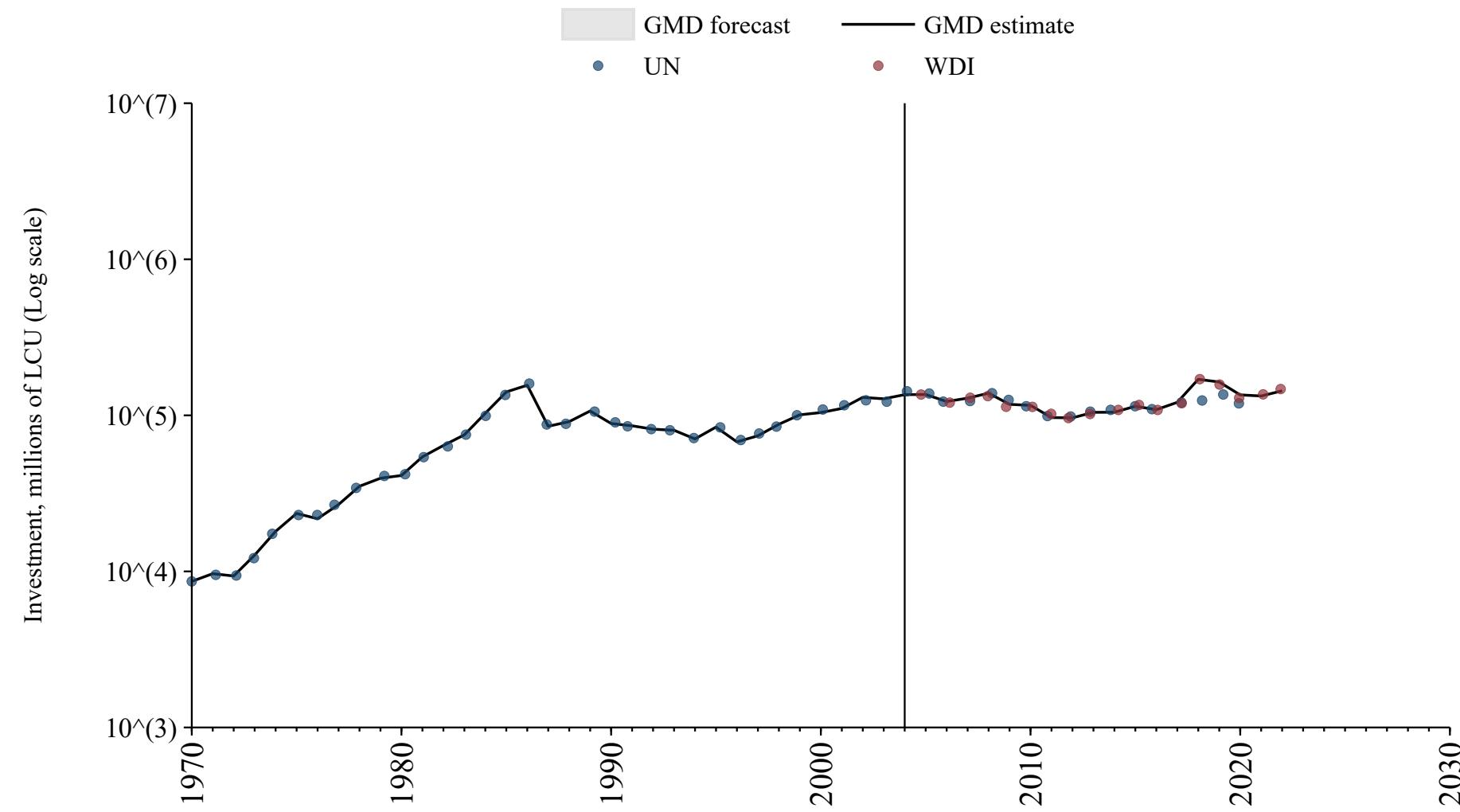
## Faroe Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



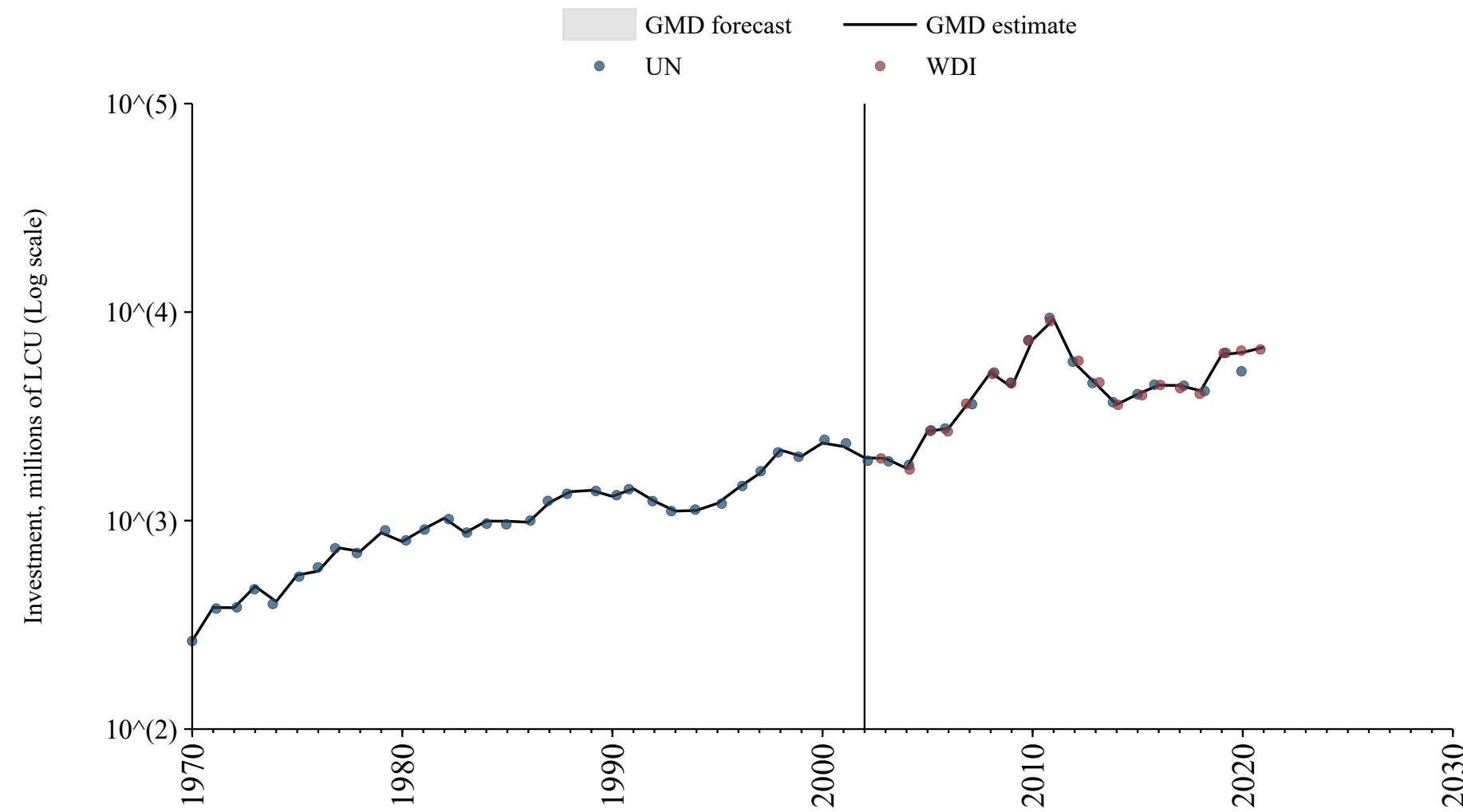
## French Polynesia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



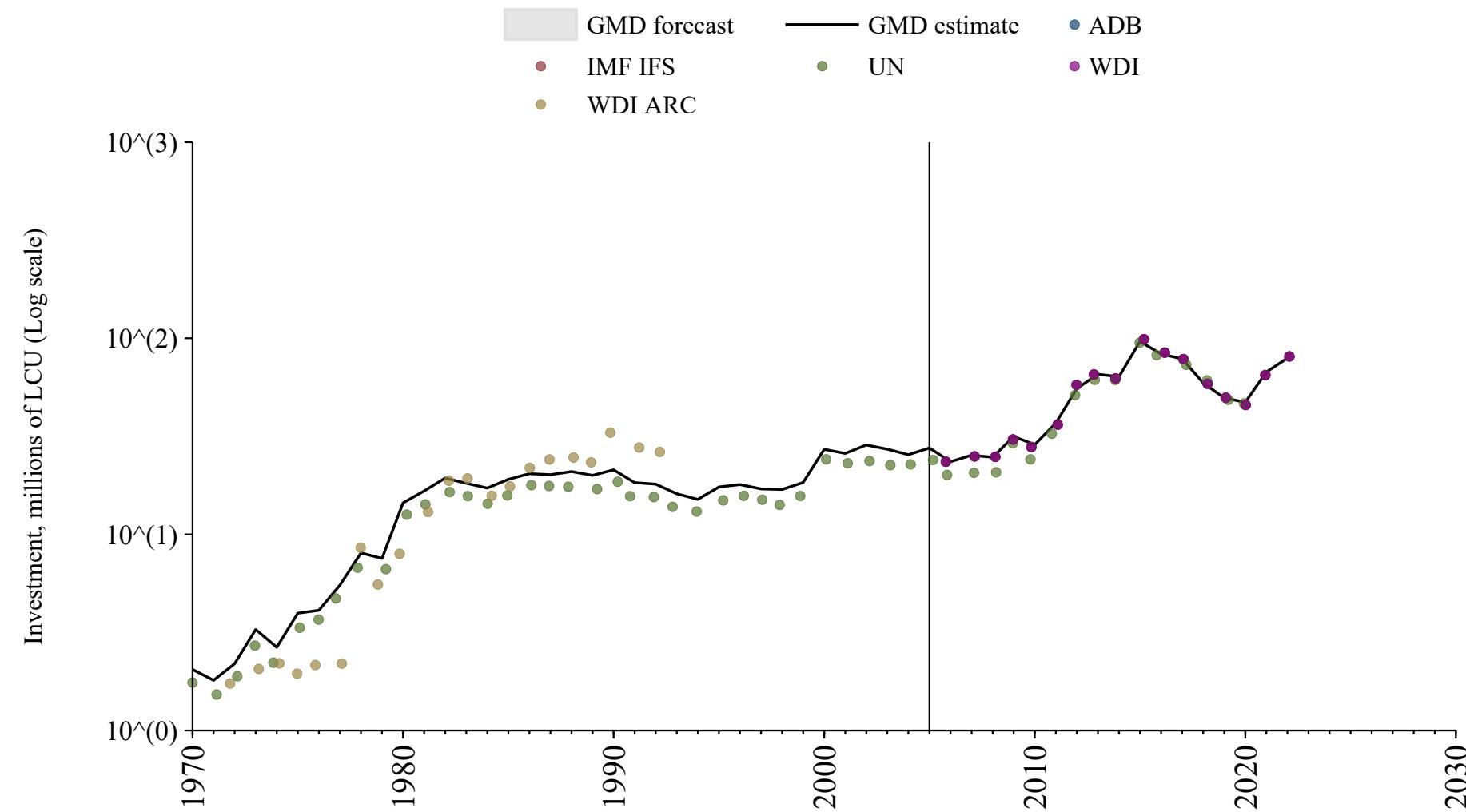
## Greenland

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003
World Bank (2024)	2003 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



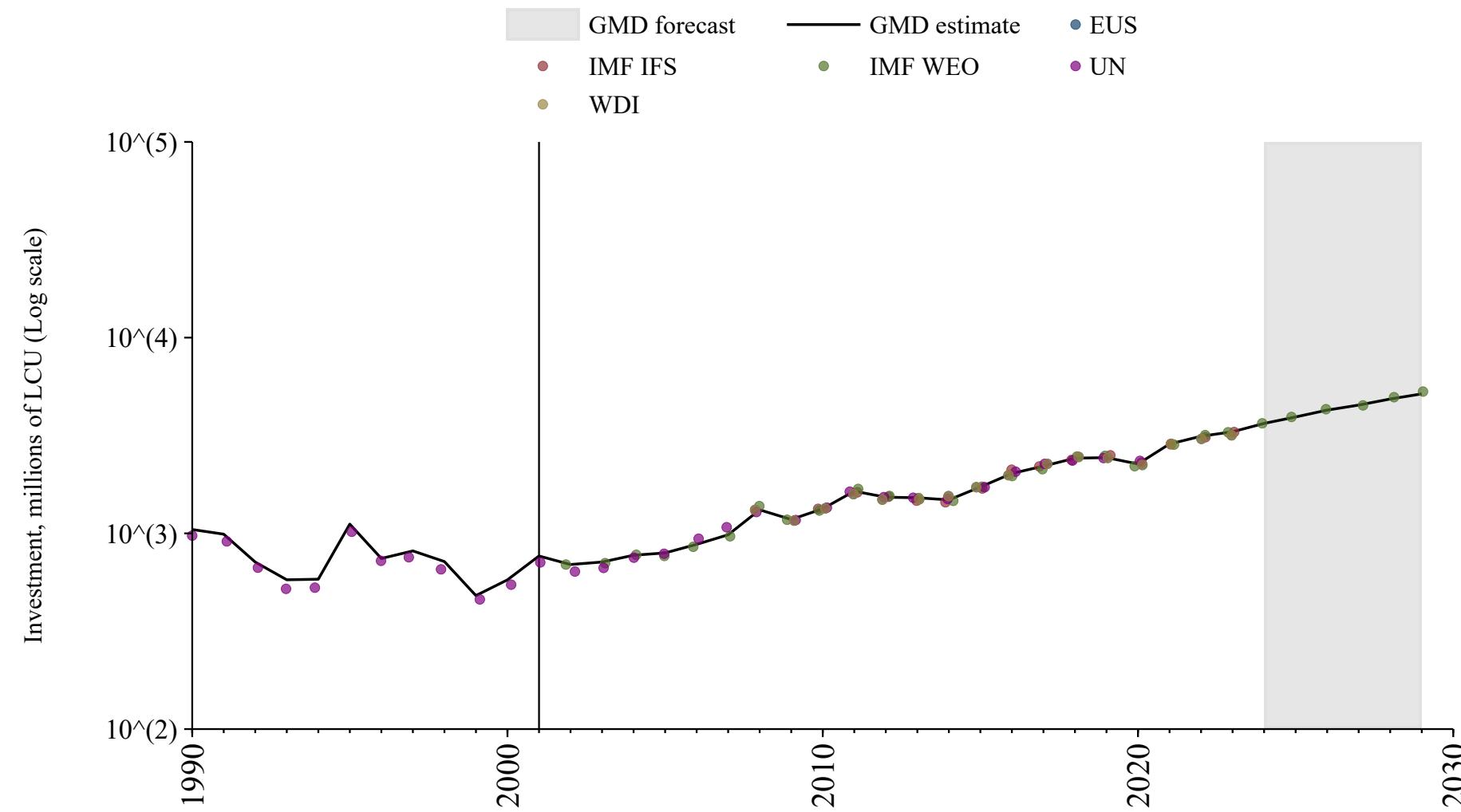
## Kiribati

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 116.6%).
World Bank (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



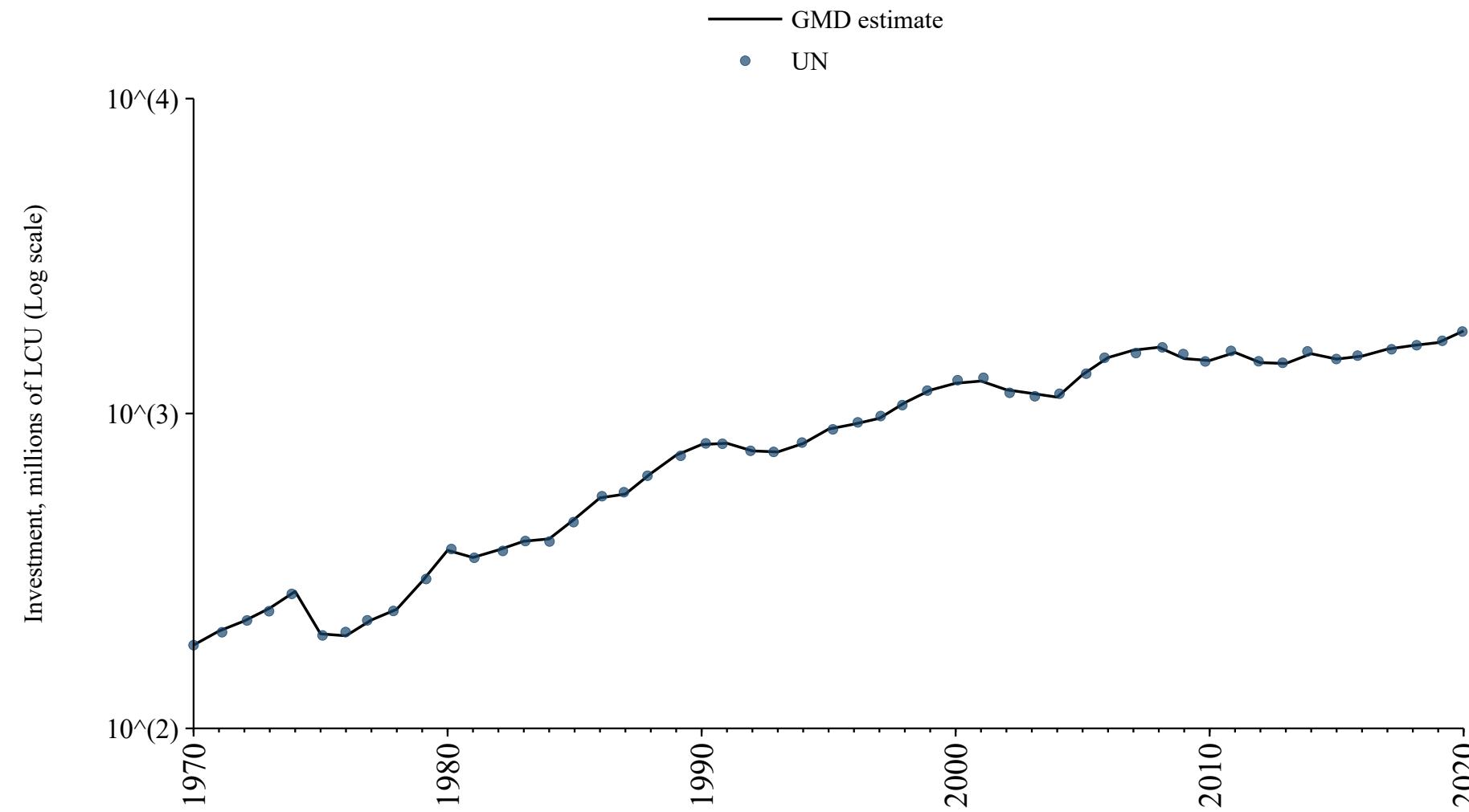
## Kosovo

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1990 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 107.4%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2002 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



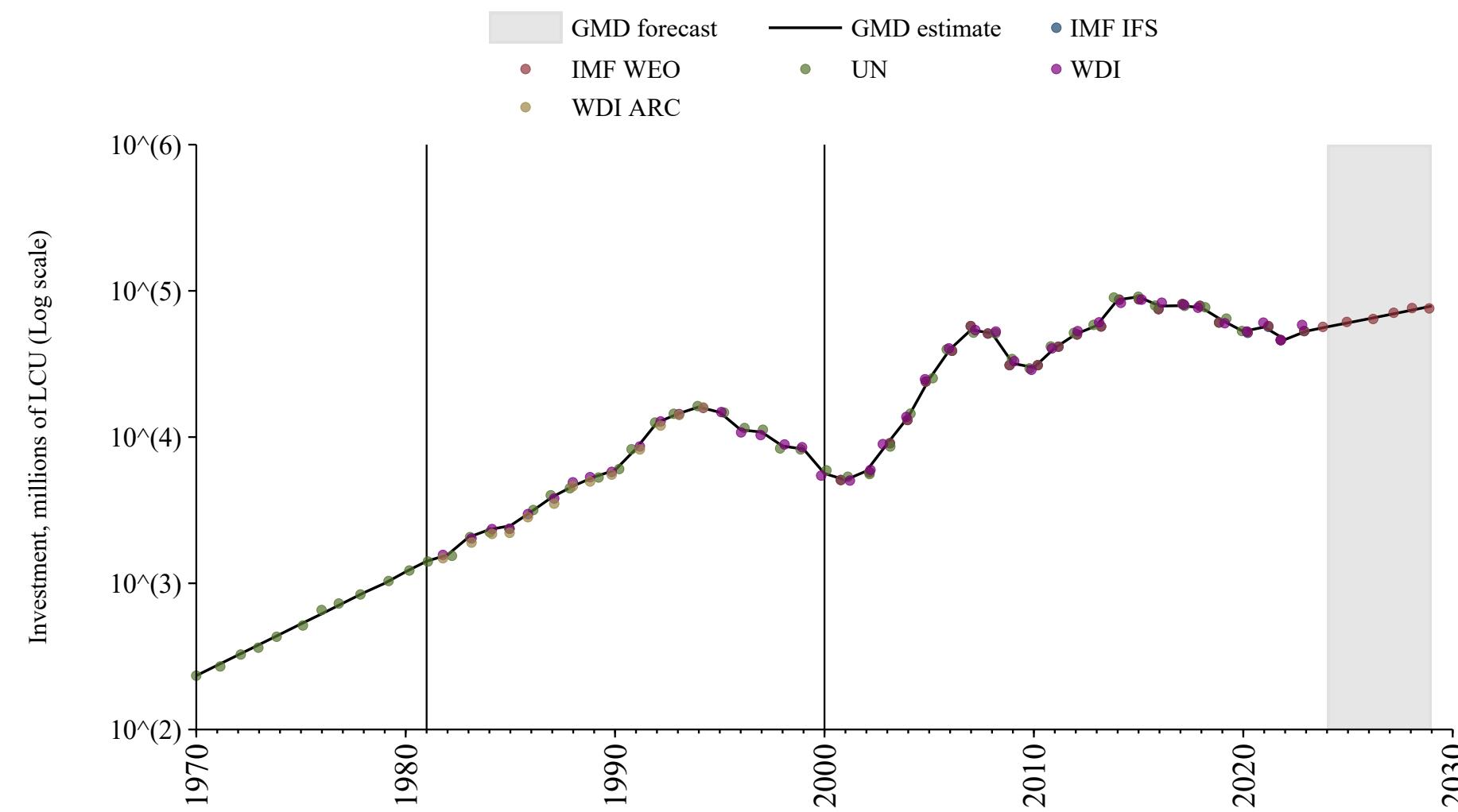
## Liechtenstein

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



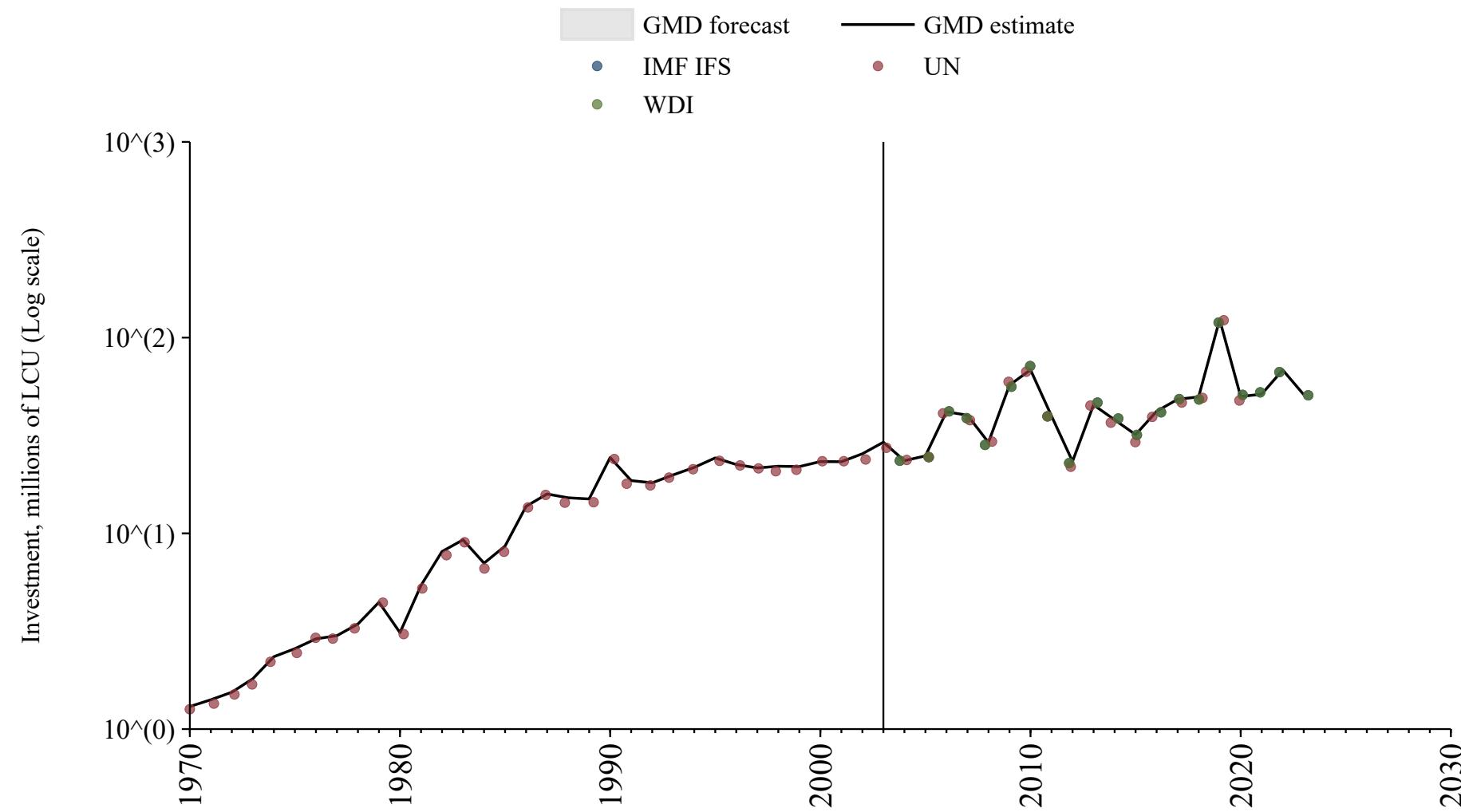
## Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982
World Bank (2024)	1982 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



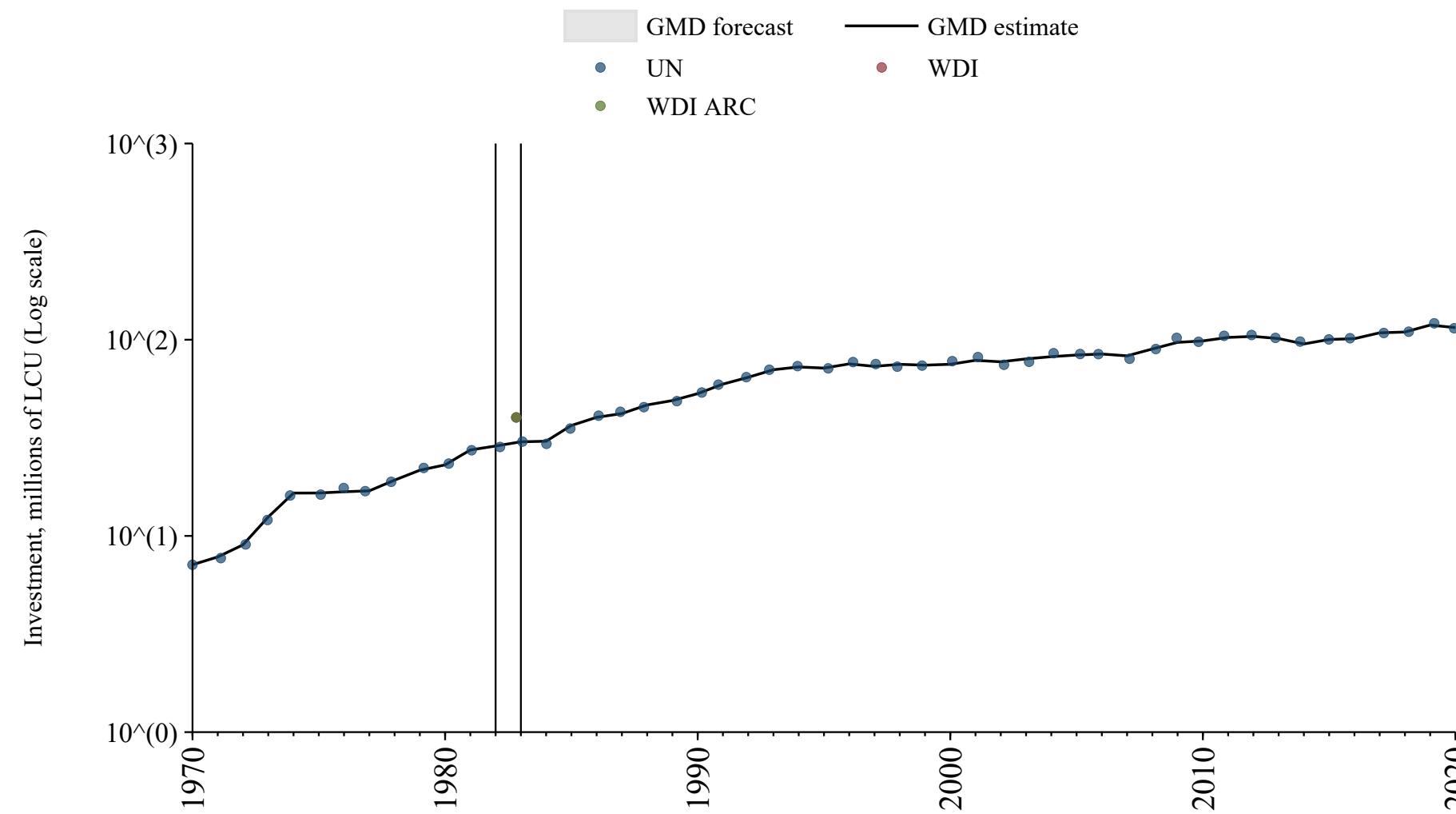
## Marshall Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 103.2%).
World Bank (2024)	2004 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



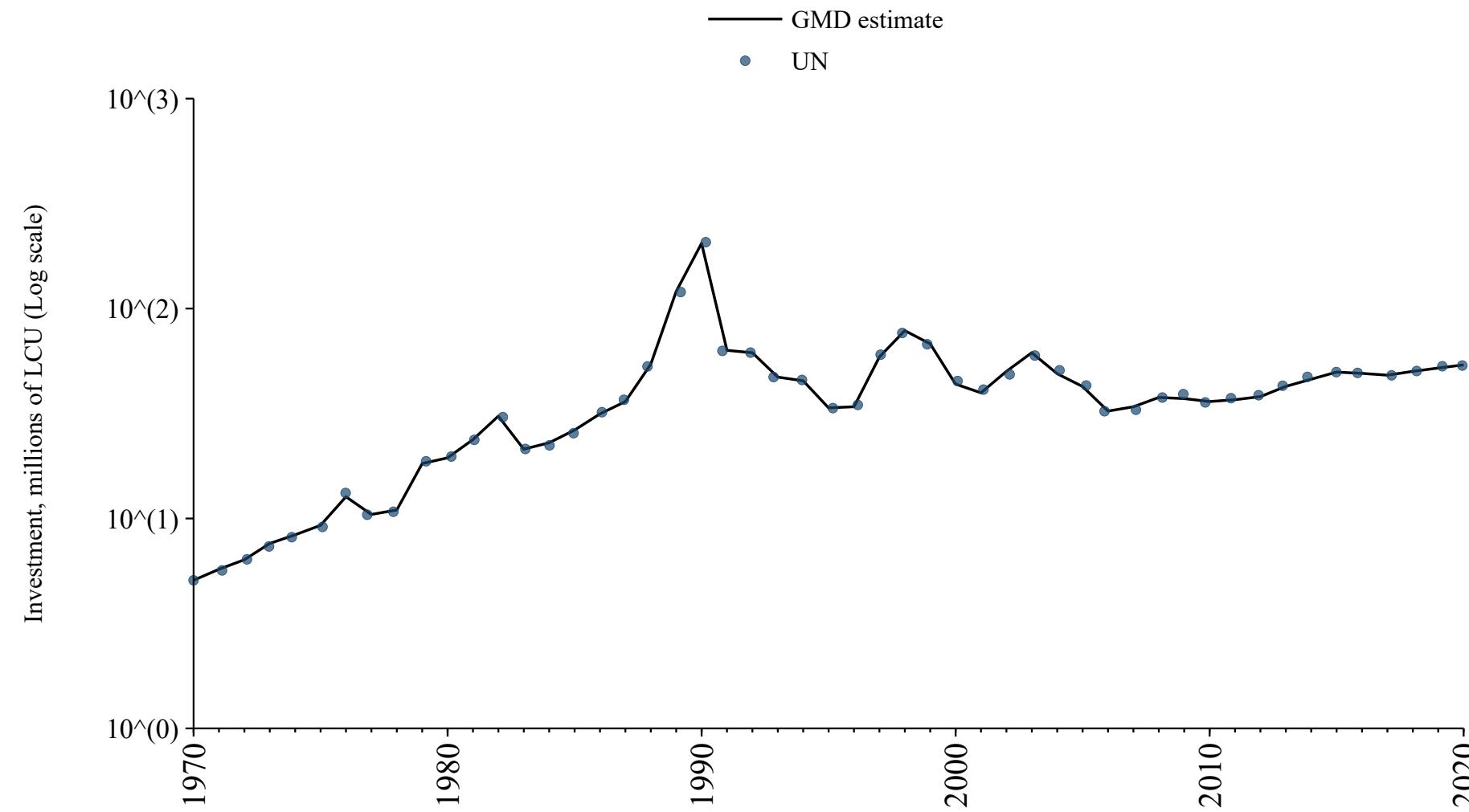
## Micronesia (Federated States of)

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983
World Bank (2024)	1983 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 75.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1984 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



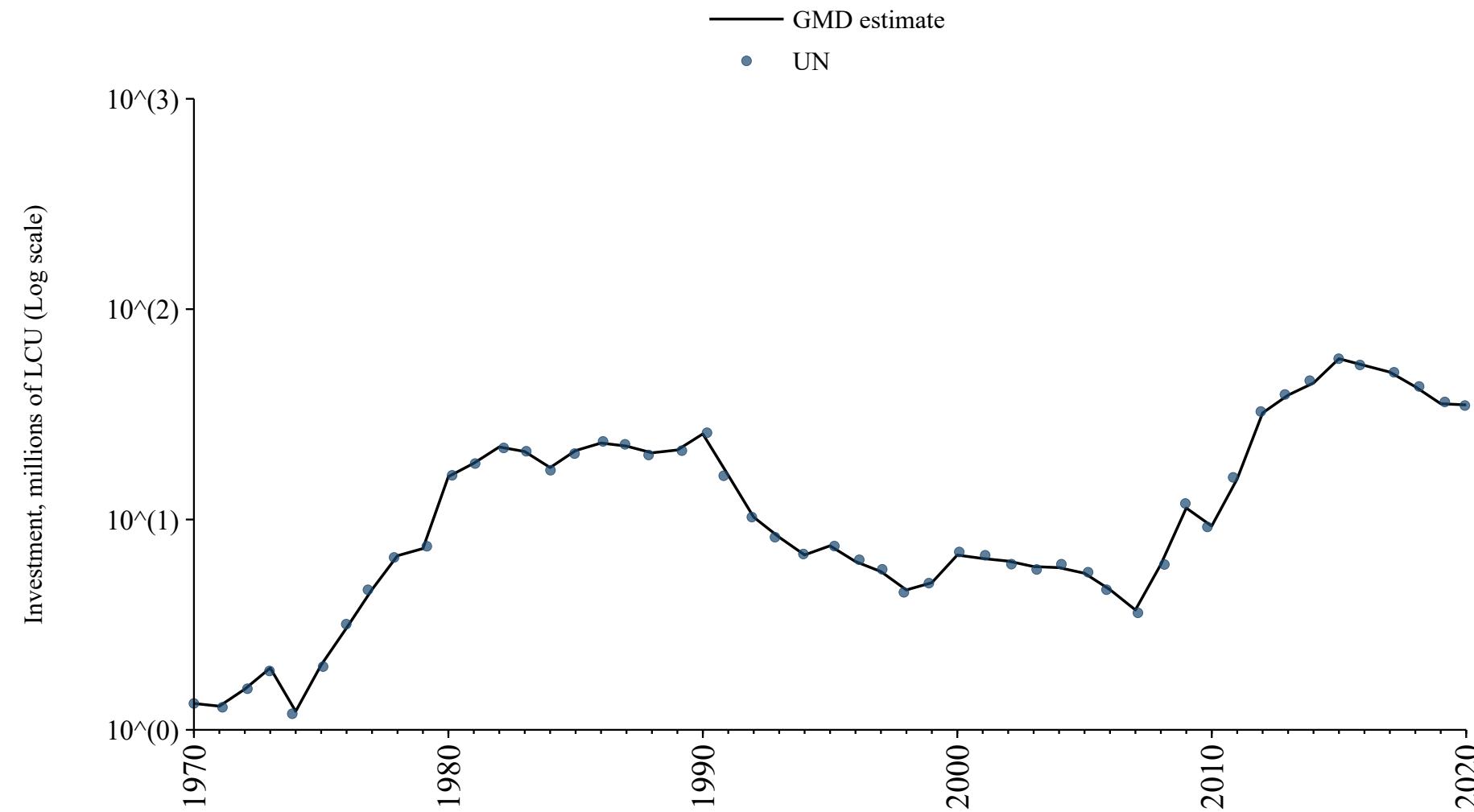
## Montserrat

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



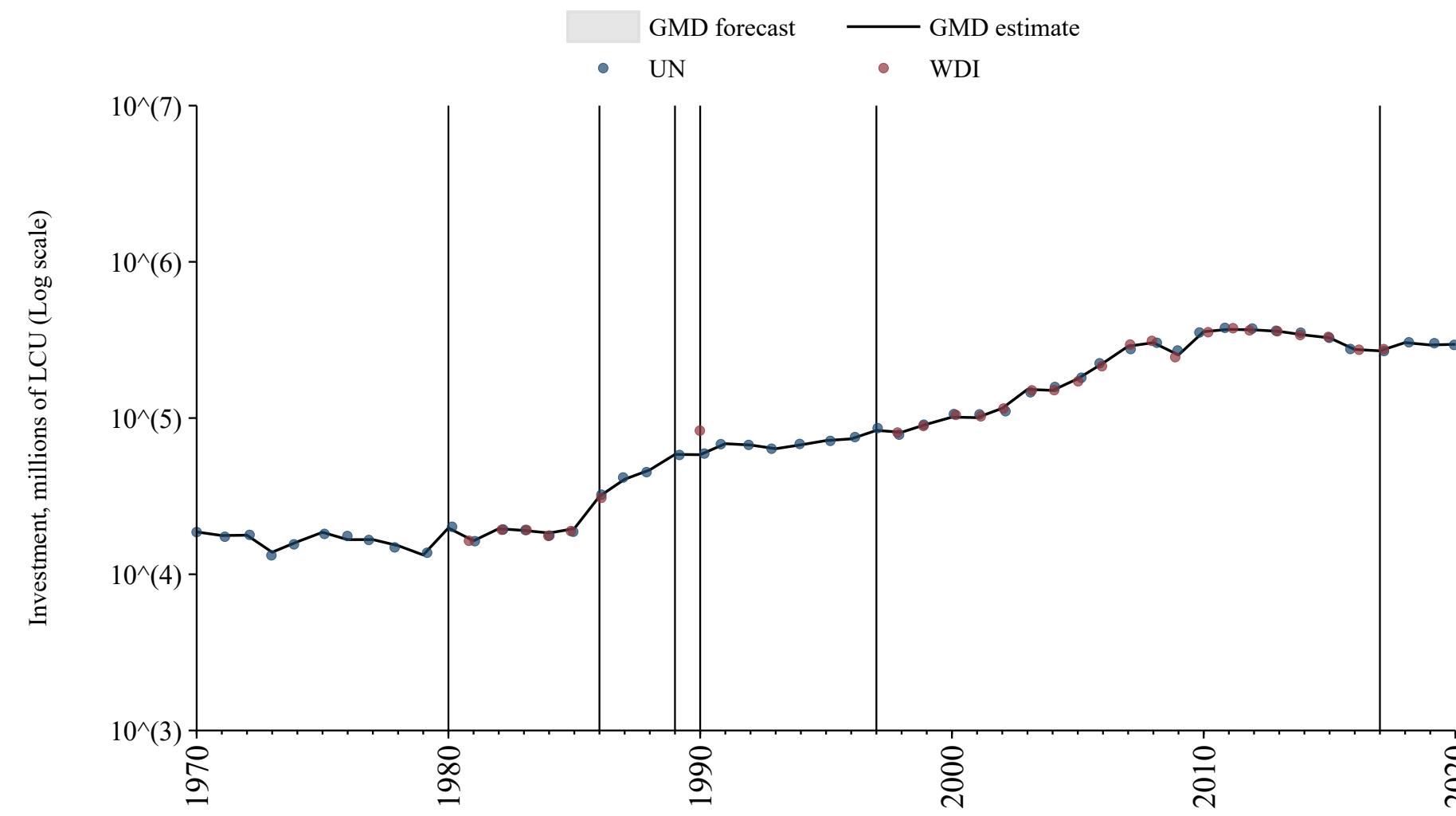
## Nauru

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



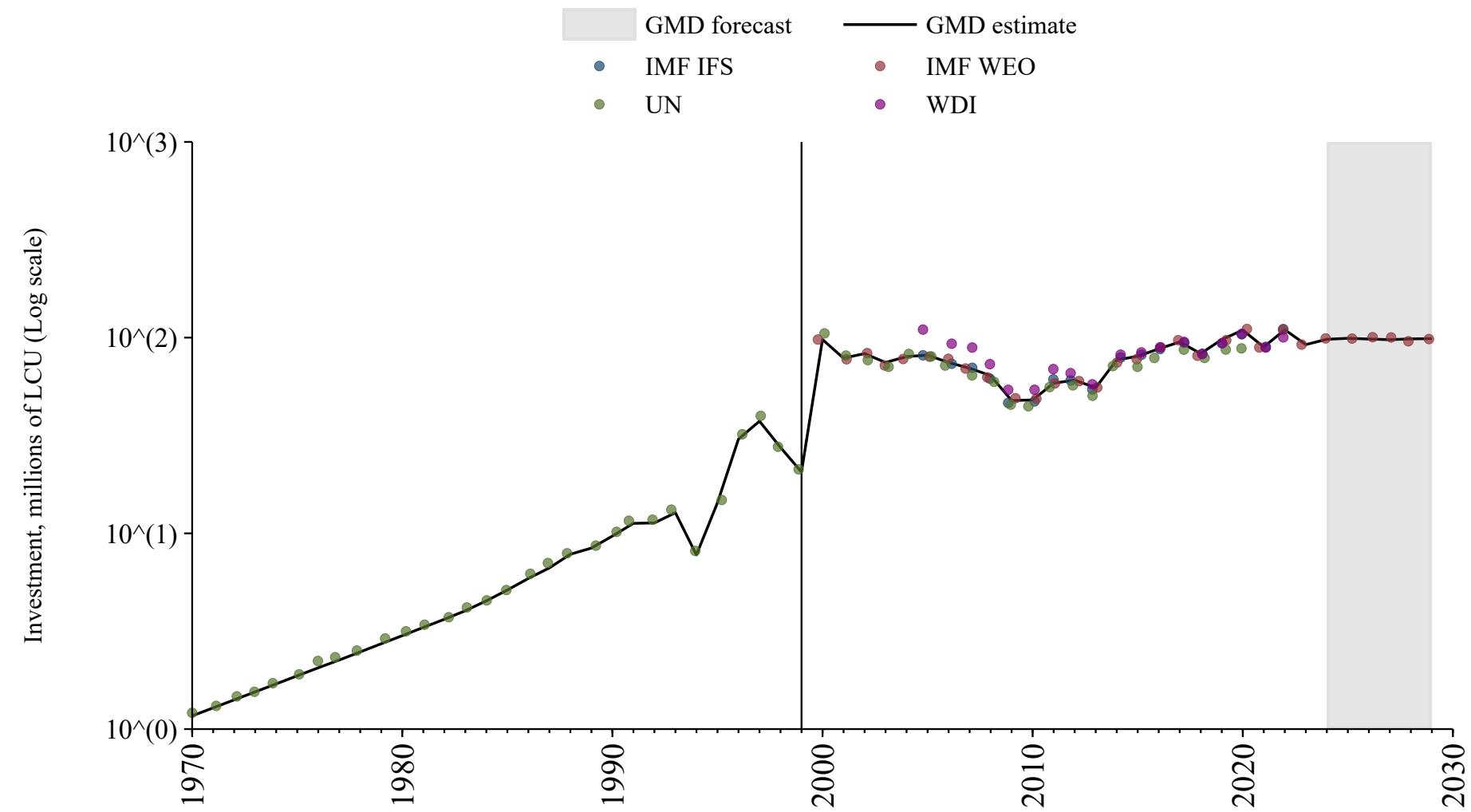
## New Caledonia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 99.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 74.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1991 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
World Bank (2024)	1998 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018
United Nations (2024)	2018 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



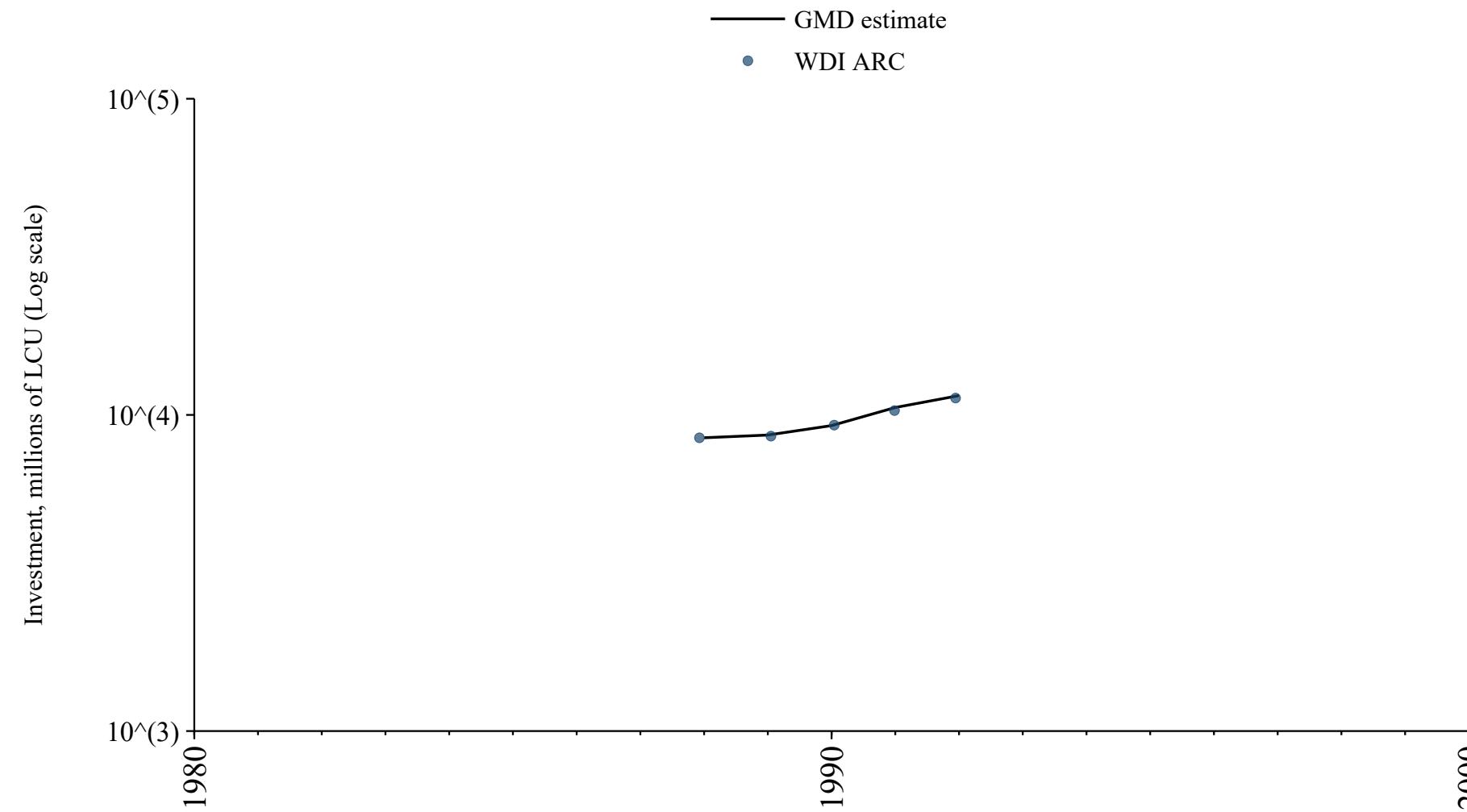
## Palau

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 96.5%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



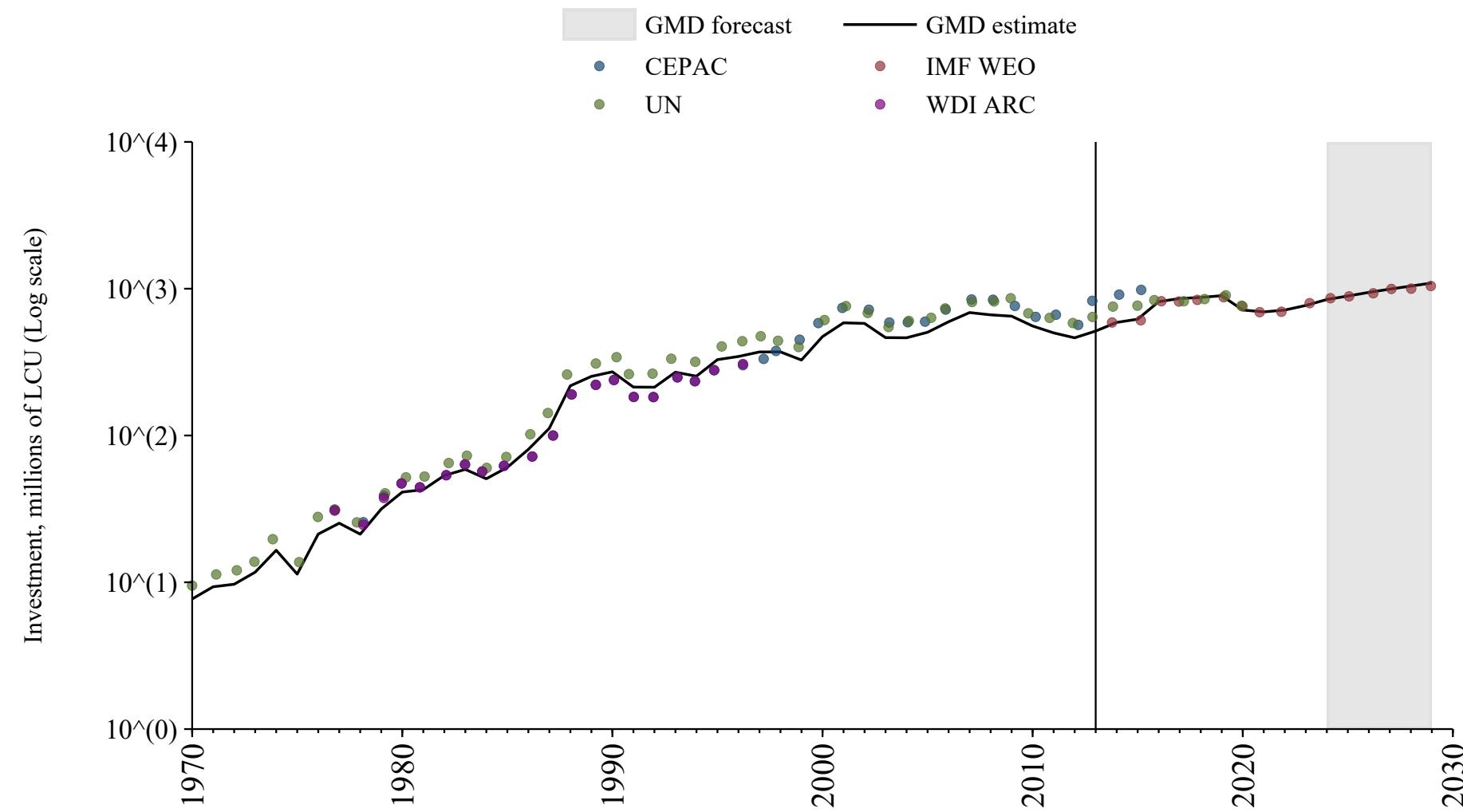
## Réunion

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1988 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993



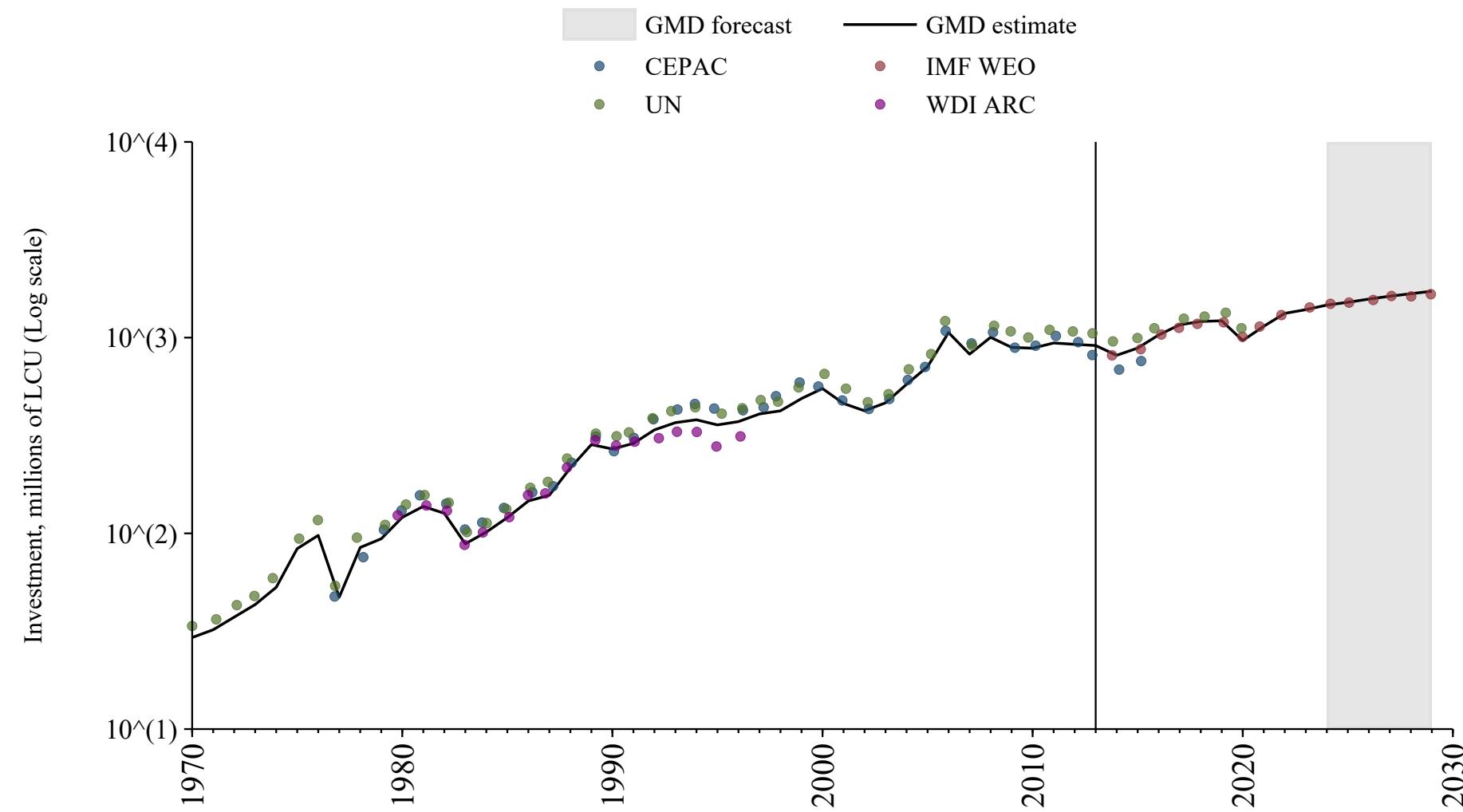
## Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 81%).
WEO (2024)	2014 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



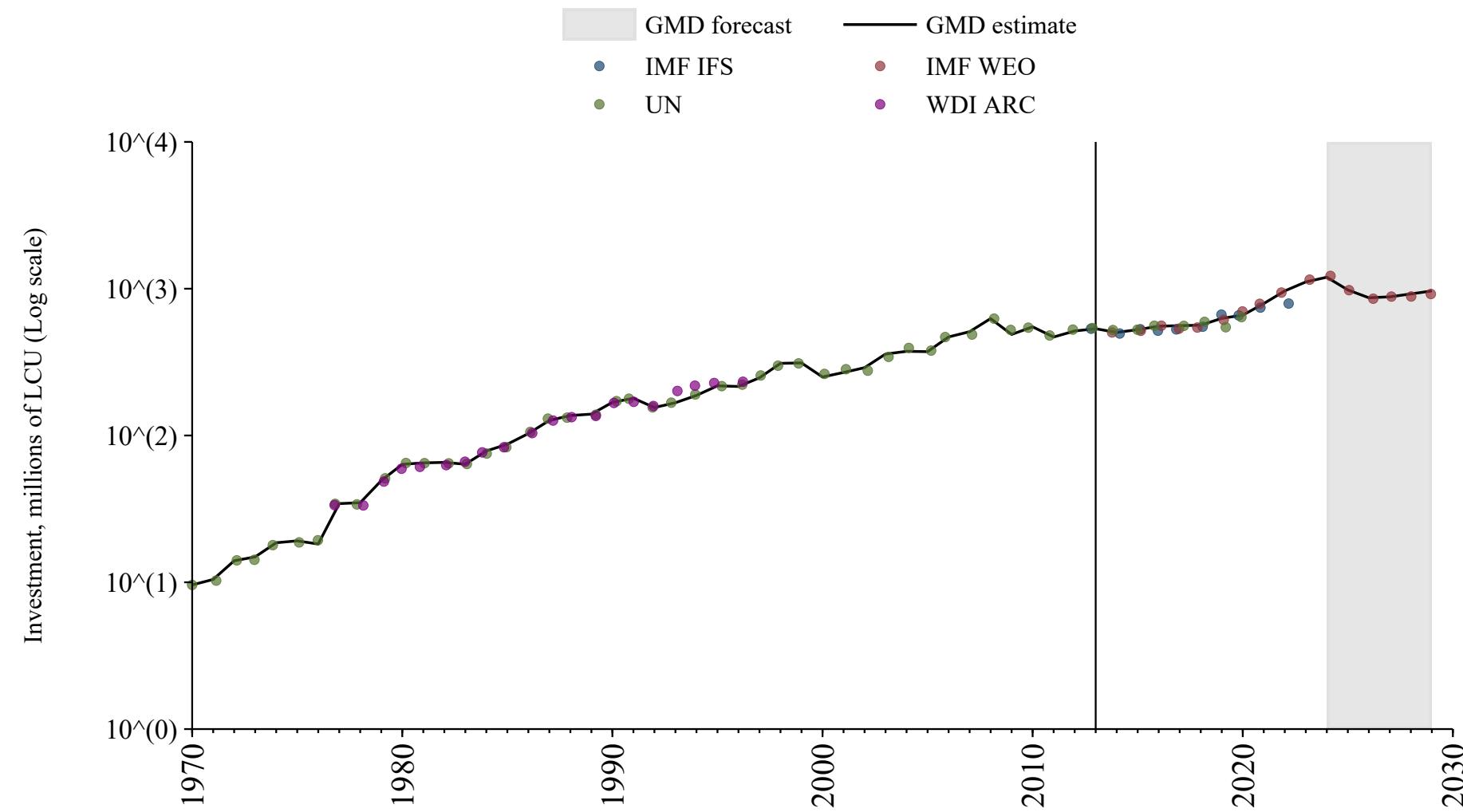
## Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 87.3%).
WEO (2024)	2014 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



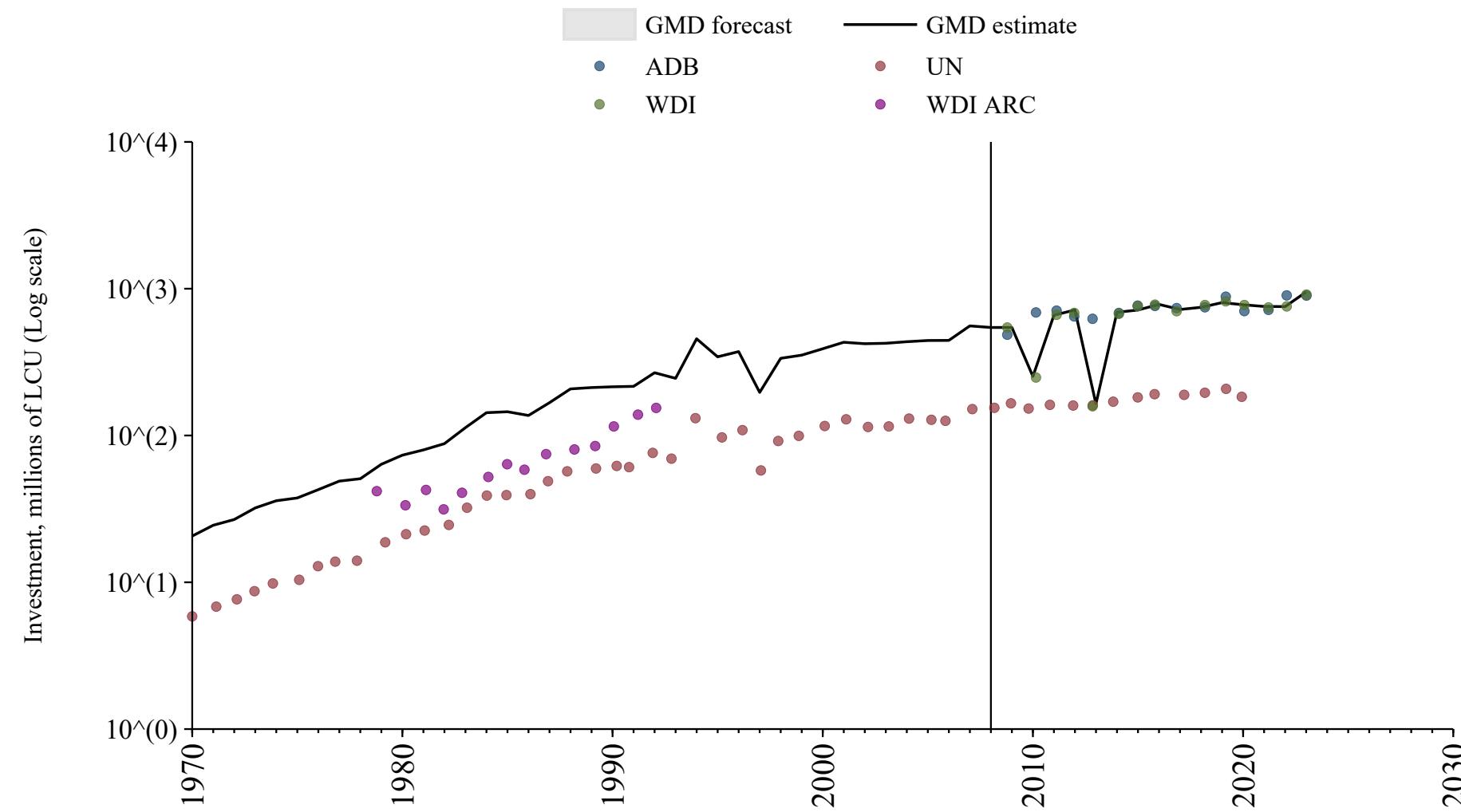
## Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014
WEO (2024)	2014 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



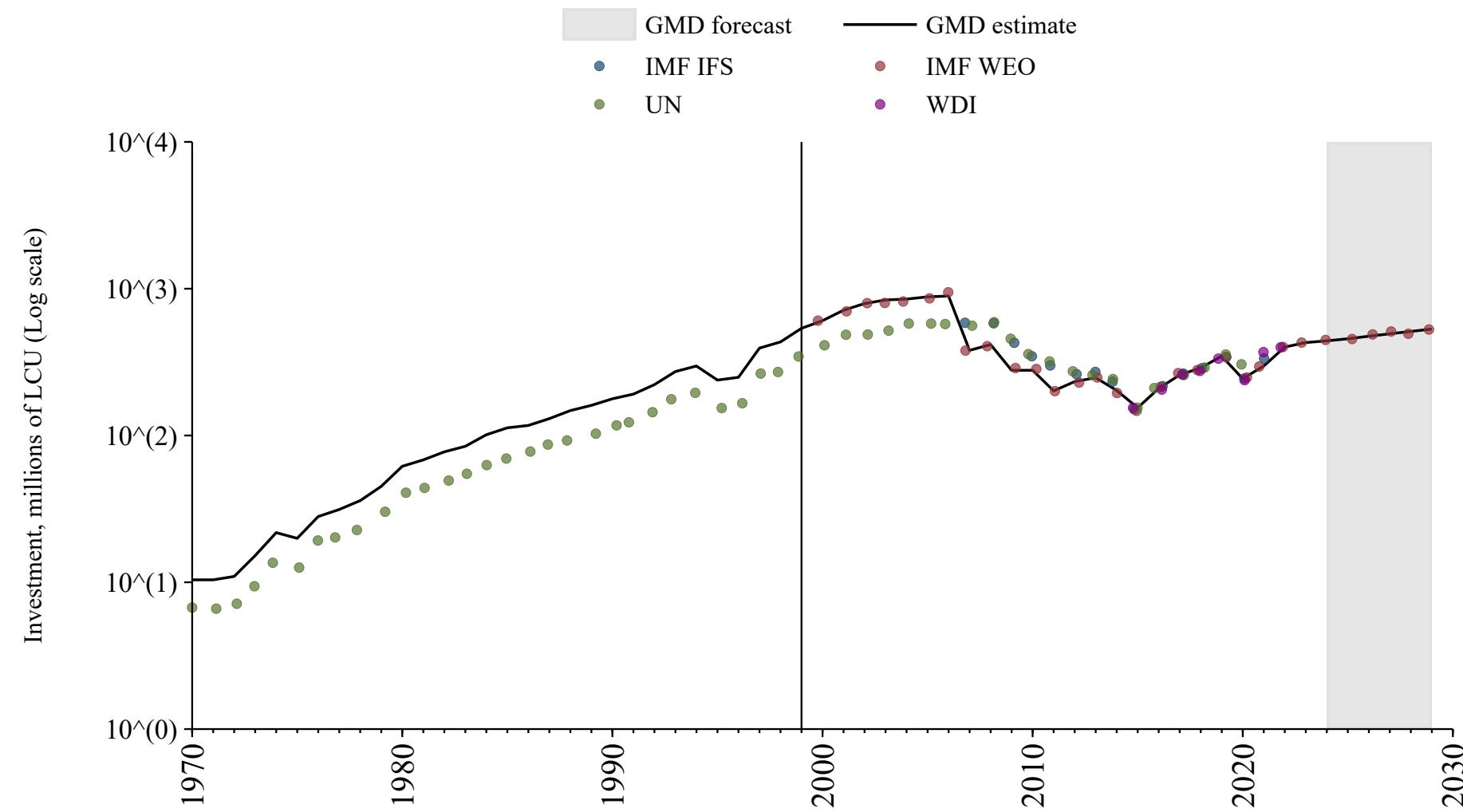
## Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 352.3%).
World Bank (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



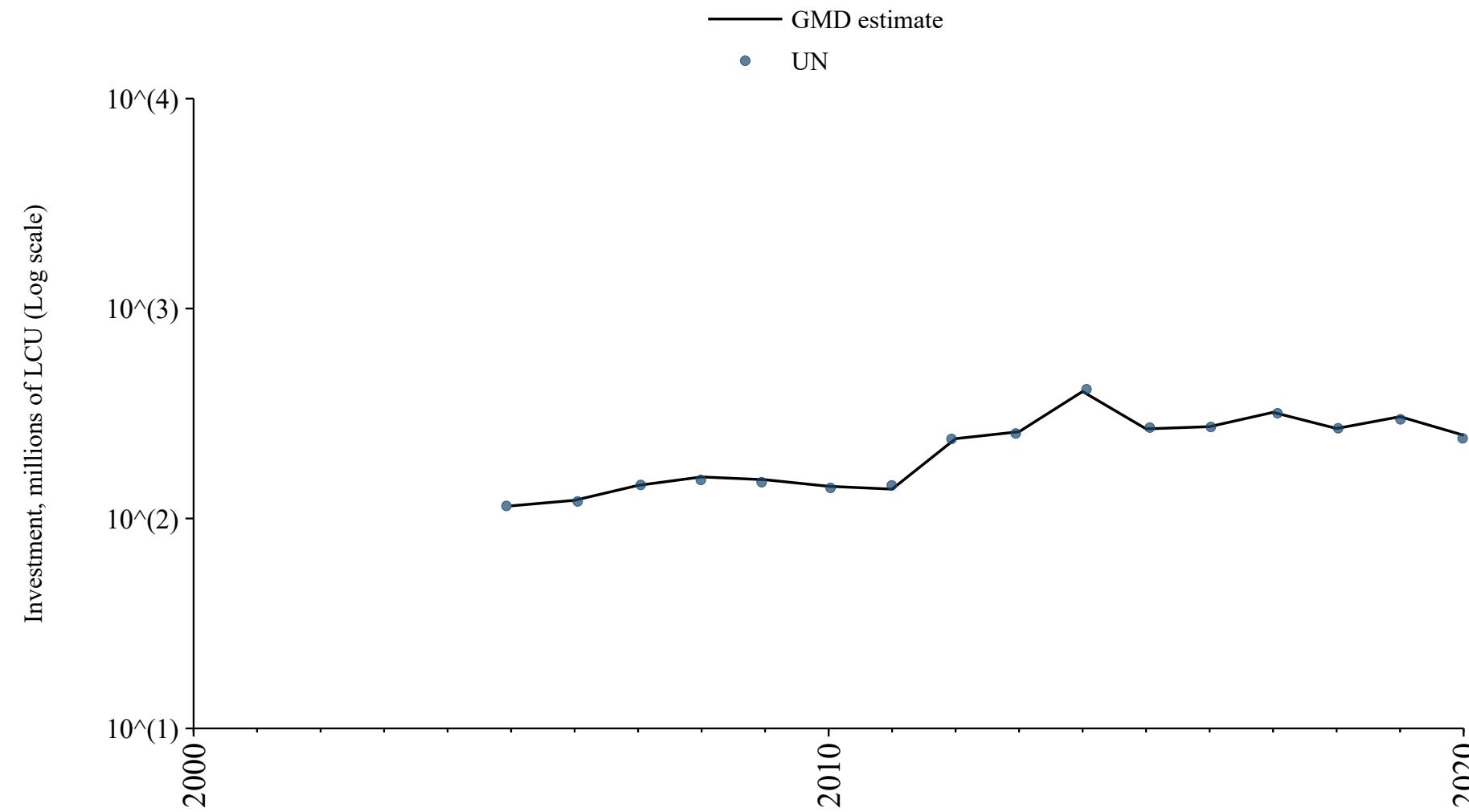
## San Marino

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 154.4%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



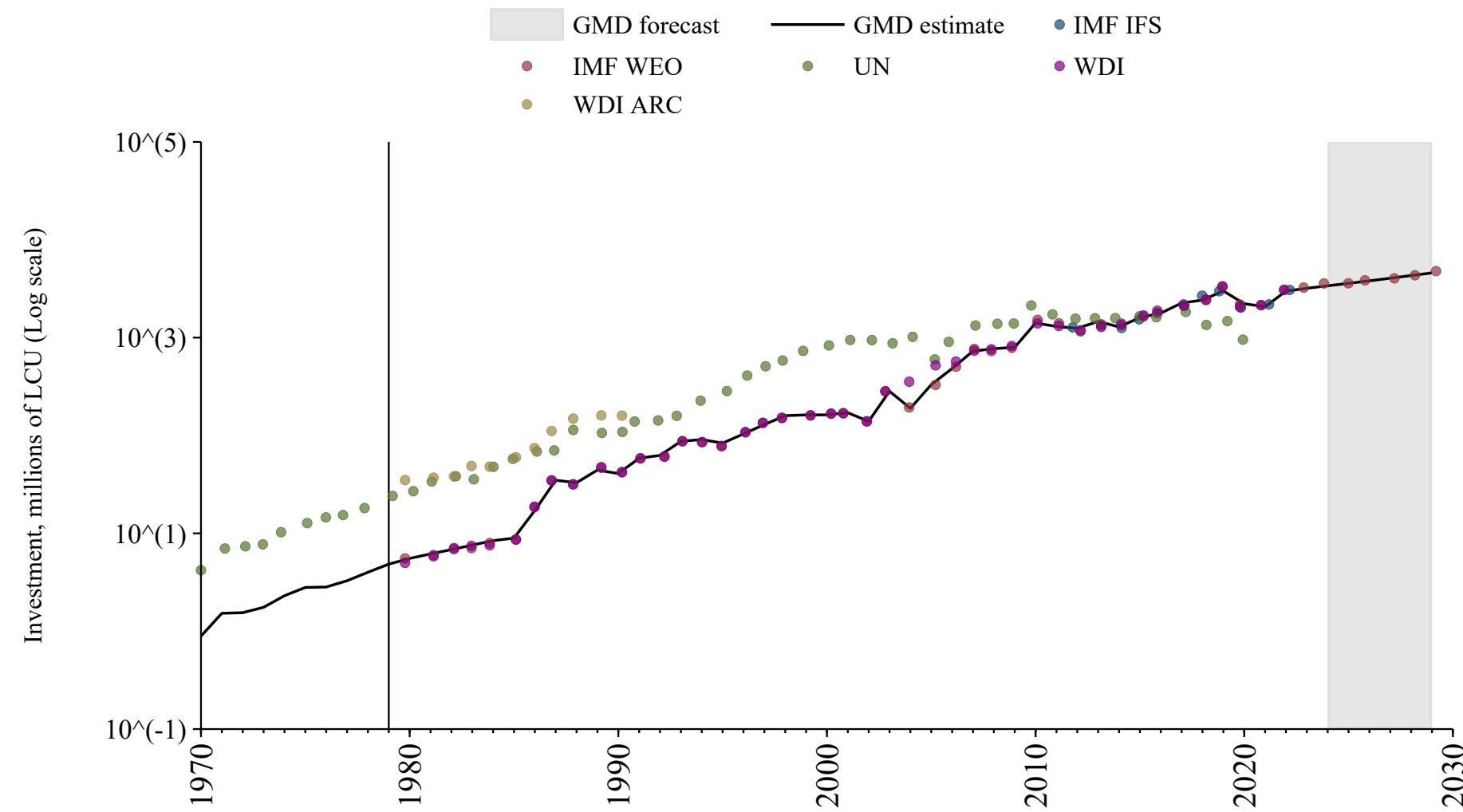
## Sint Maarten

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	2005 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



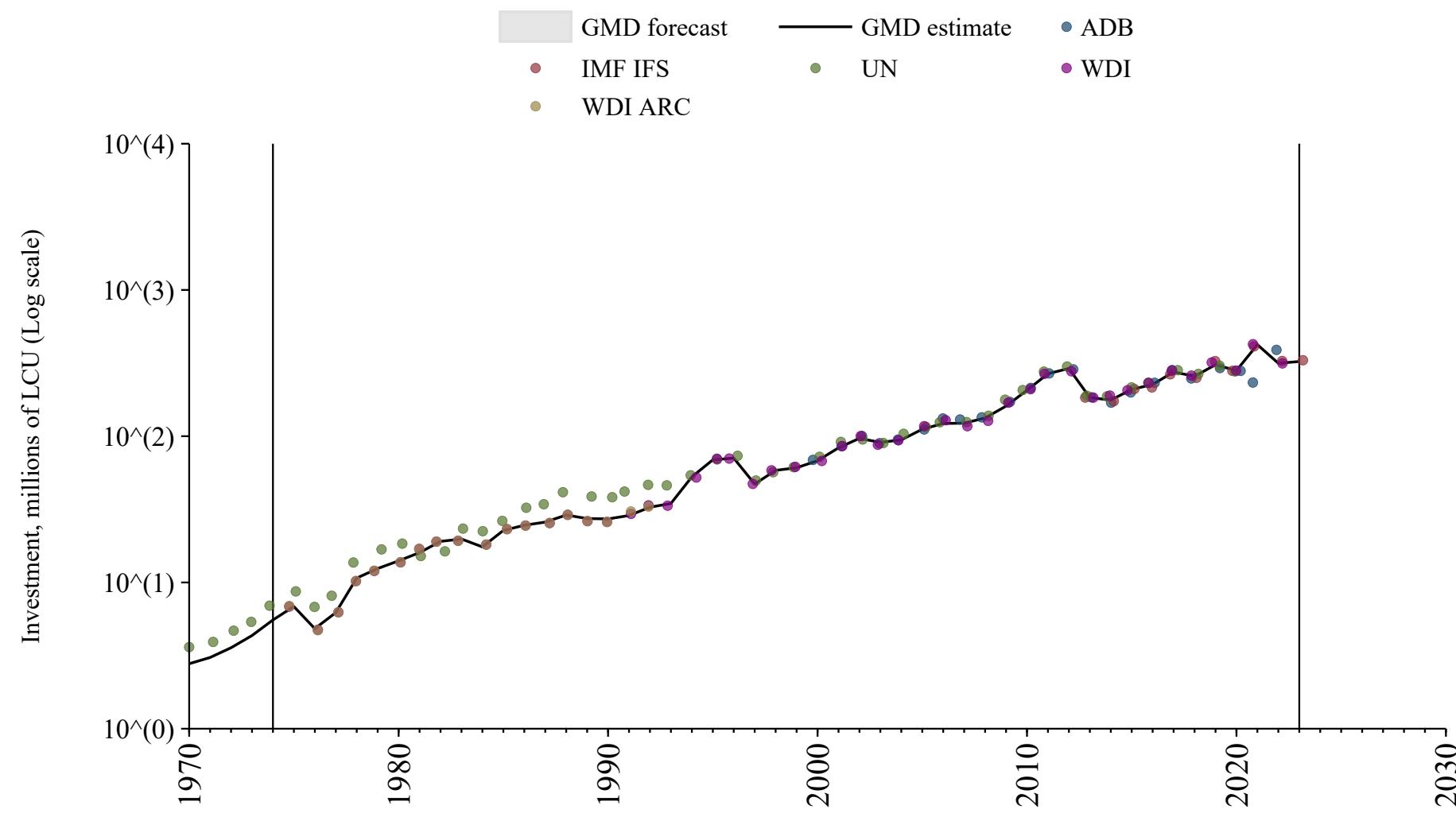
## Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 21.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



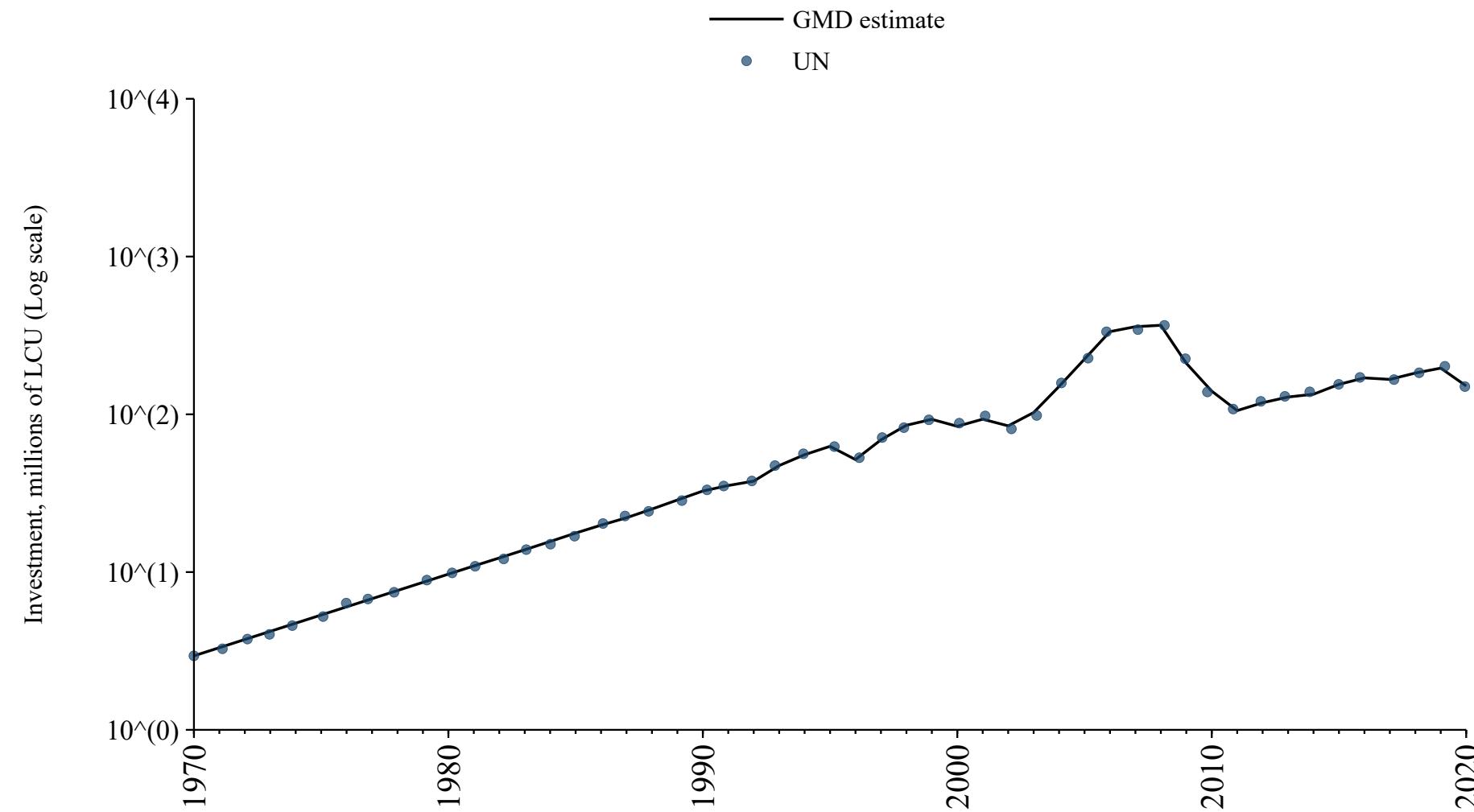
## Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 76.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



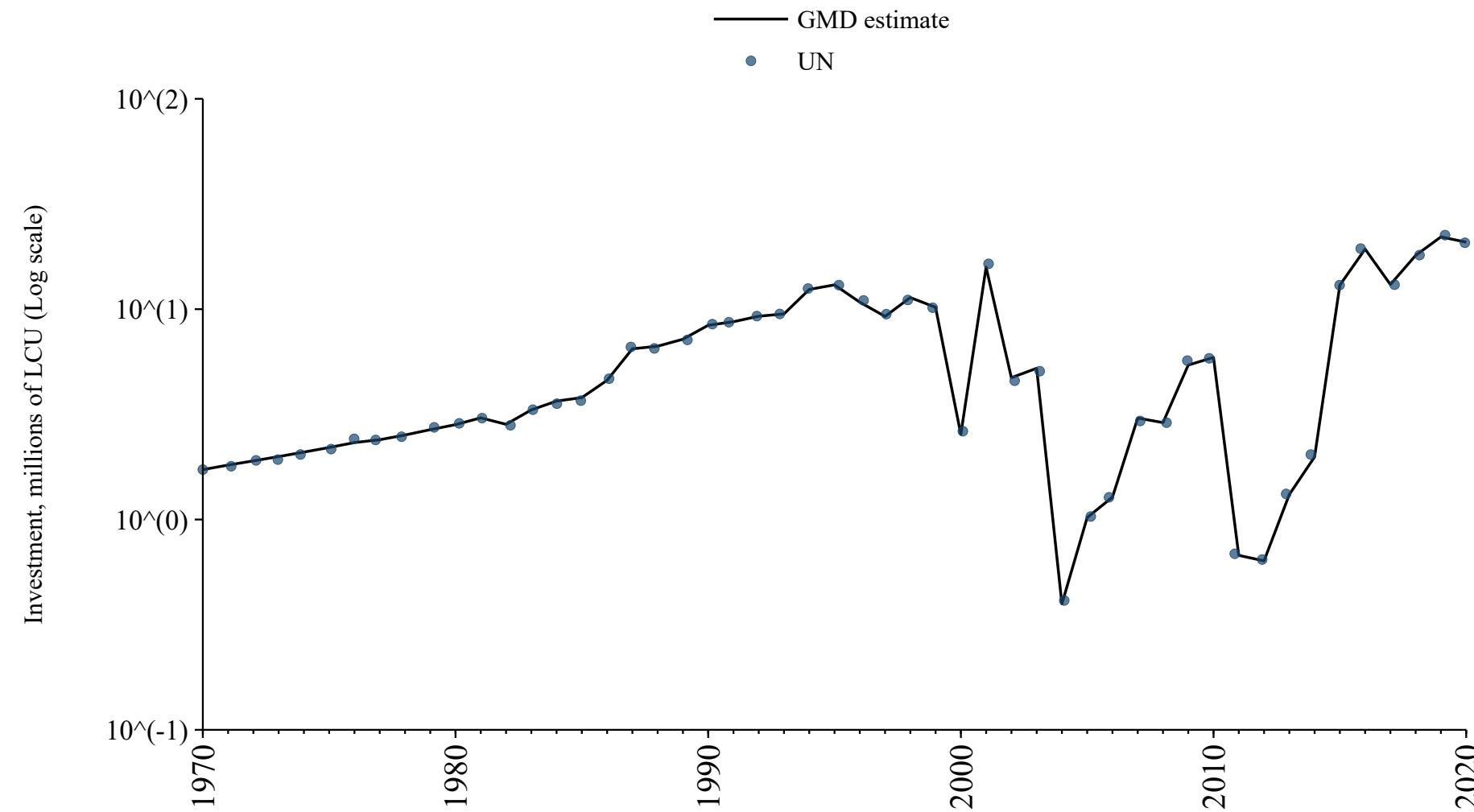
## Turks and Caicos Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



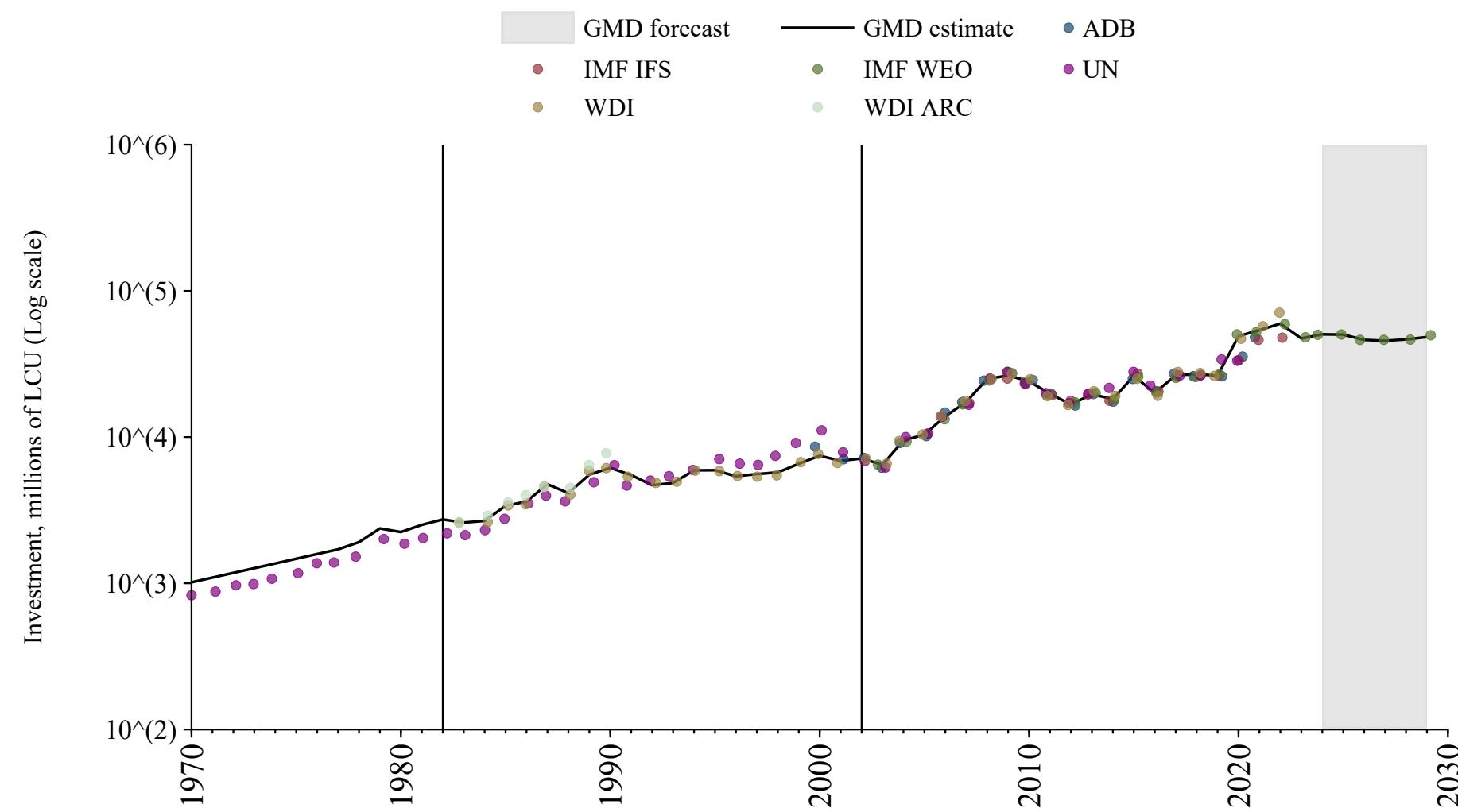
## Tuvalu

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



## Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 122.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1983 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003
WEO (2024)	2003 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



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