

Country Data and Graphs for Saudi Arabia

January 28, 2025

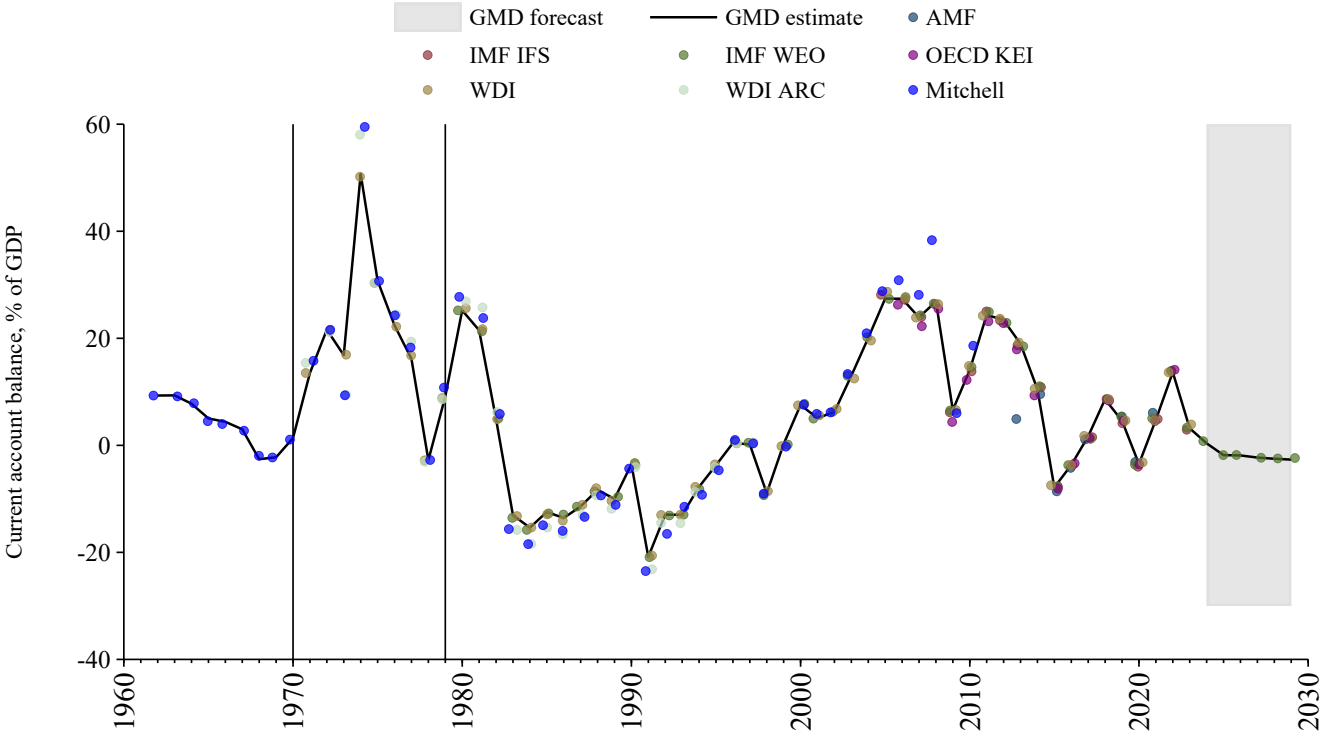
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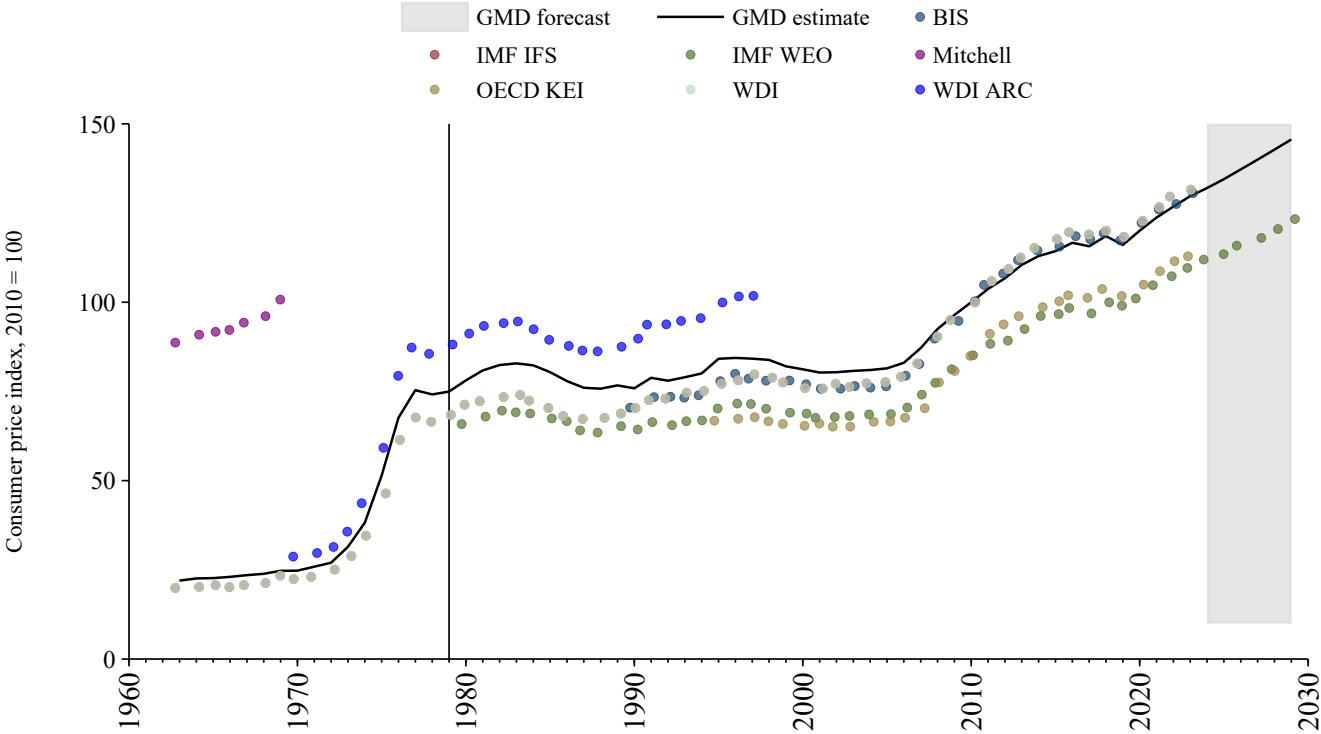
Current account balance

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1962 - 1970 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1971. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1971 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980. |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



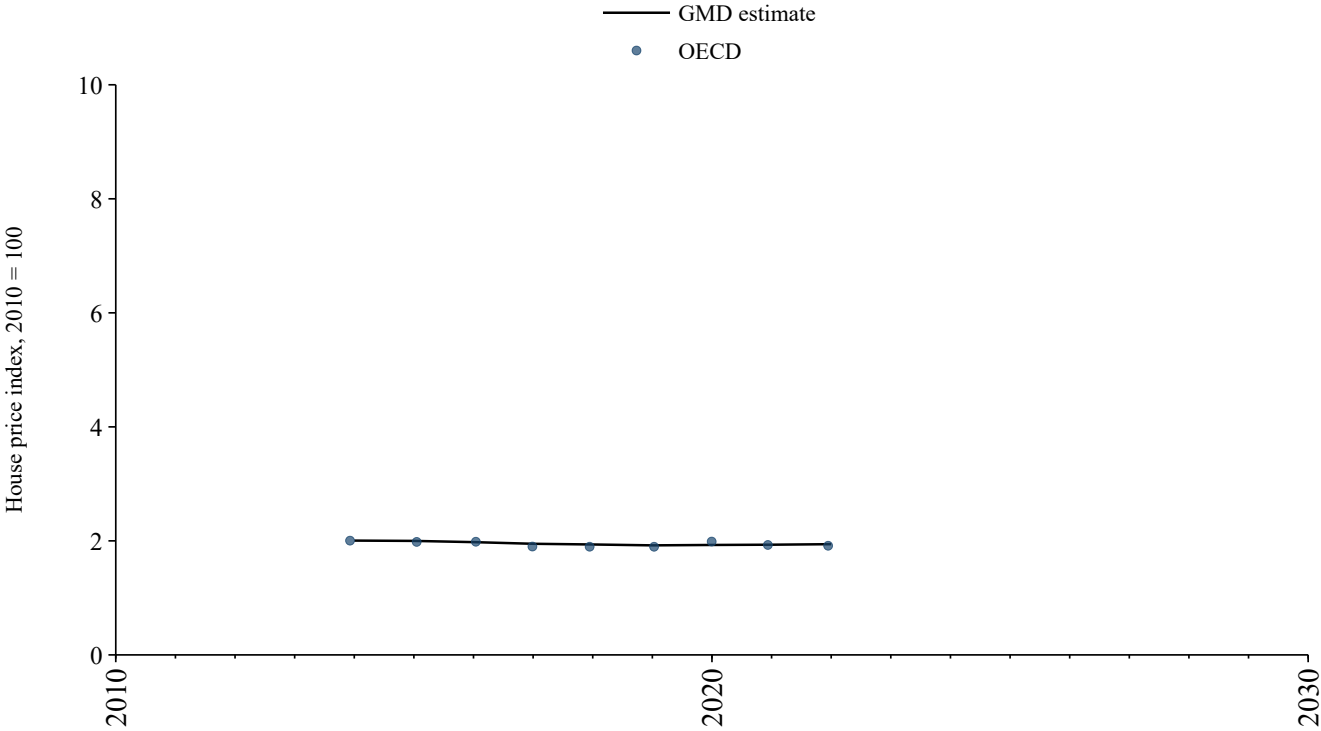
Consumer price index

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024b) | 1963 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 93%).. |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



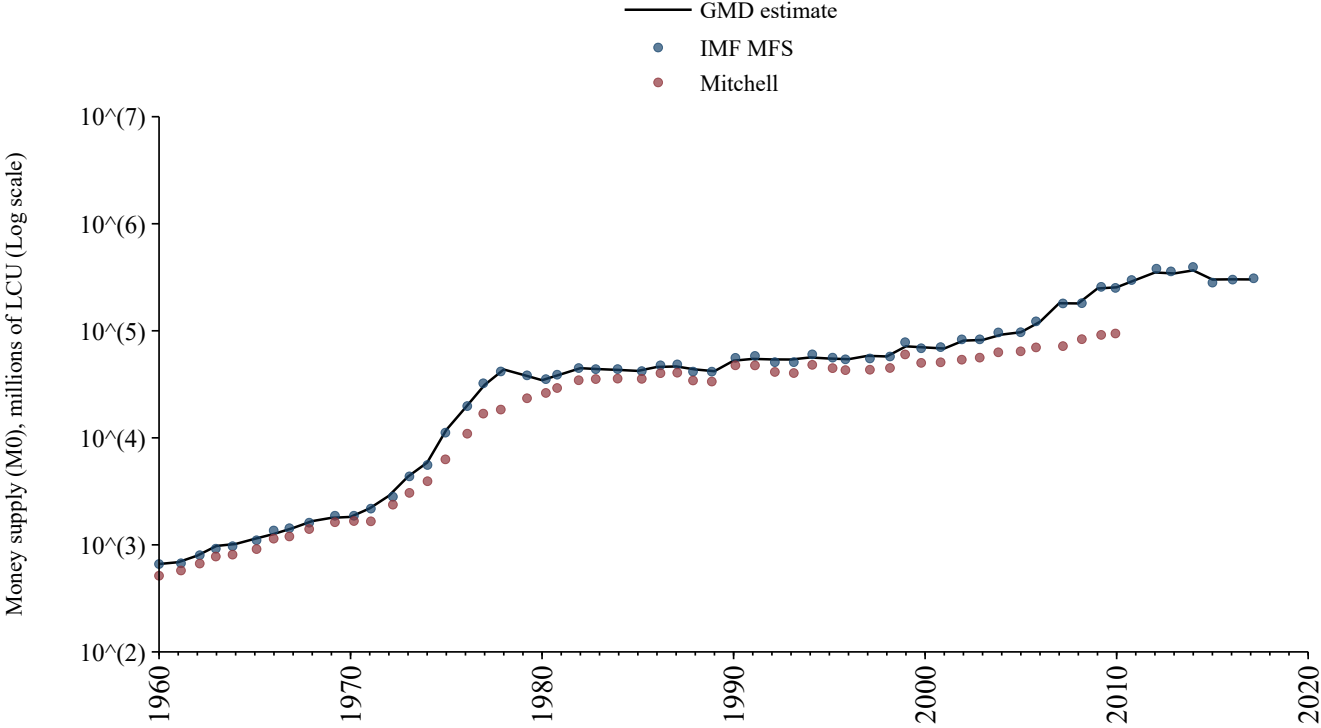
House price index

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|--|
| Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (2024) | 2014 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



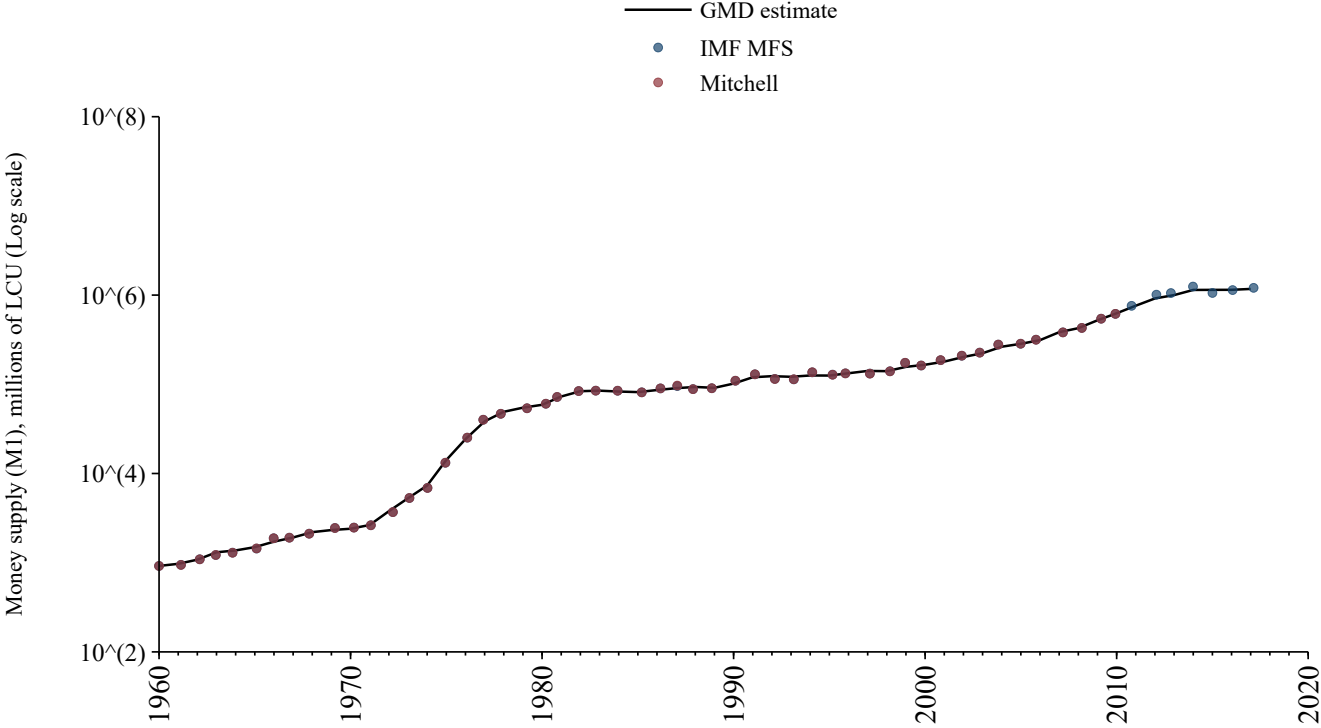
Money supply (M0)

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024c) | 1960 - 2017 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2018. |



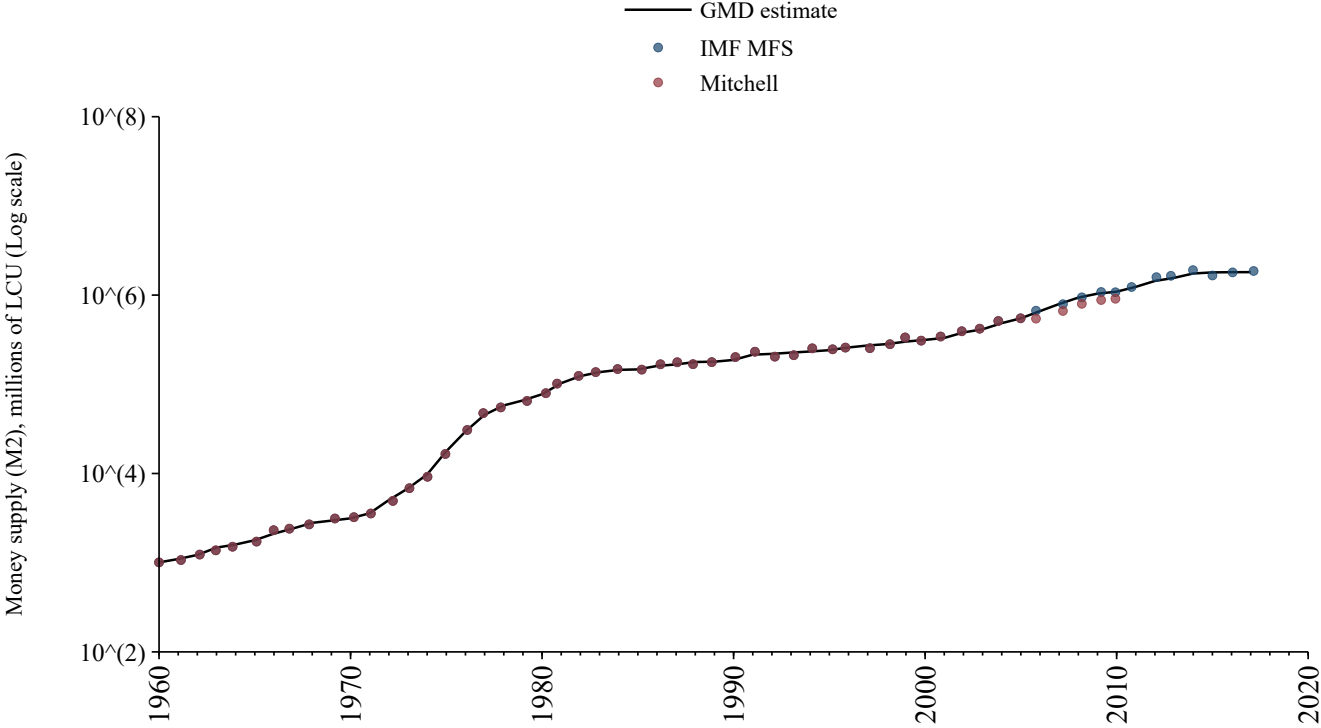
Money supply (M1)

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024c) | 1960 - 2017 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2018. |



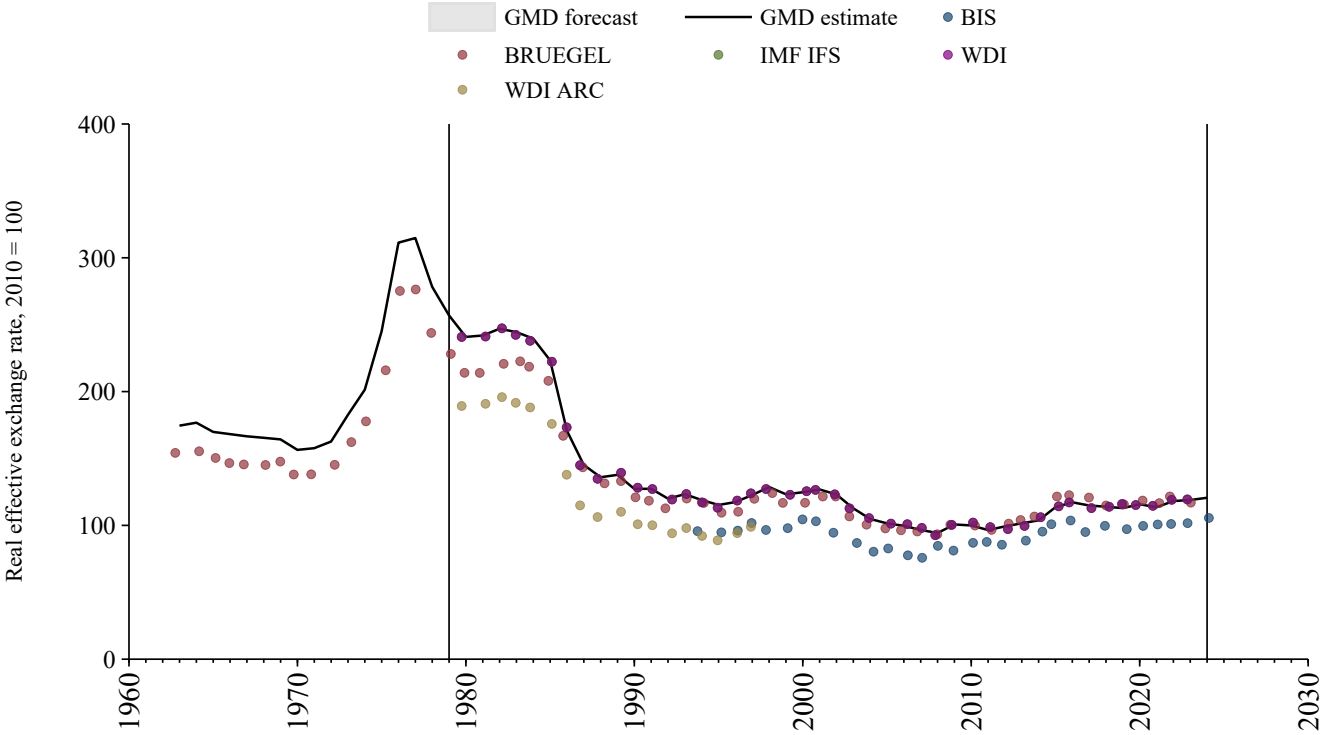
Money supply (M2)

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024c) | 1960 - 2017 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2018. |



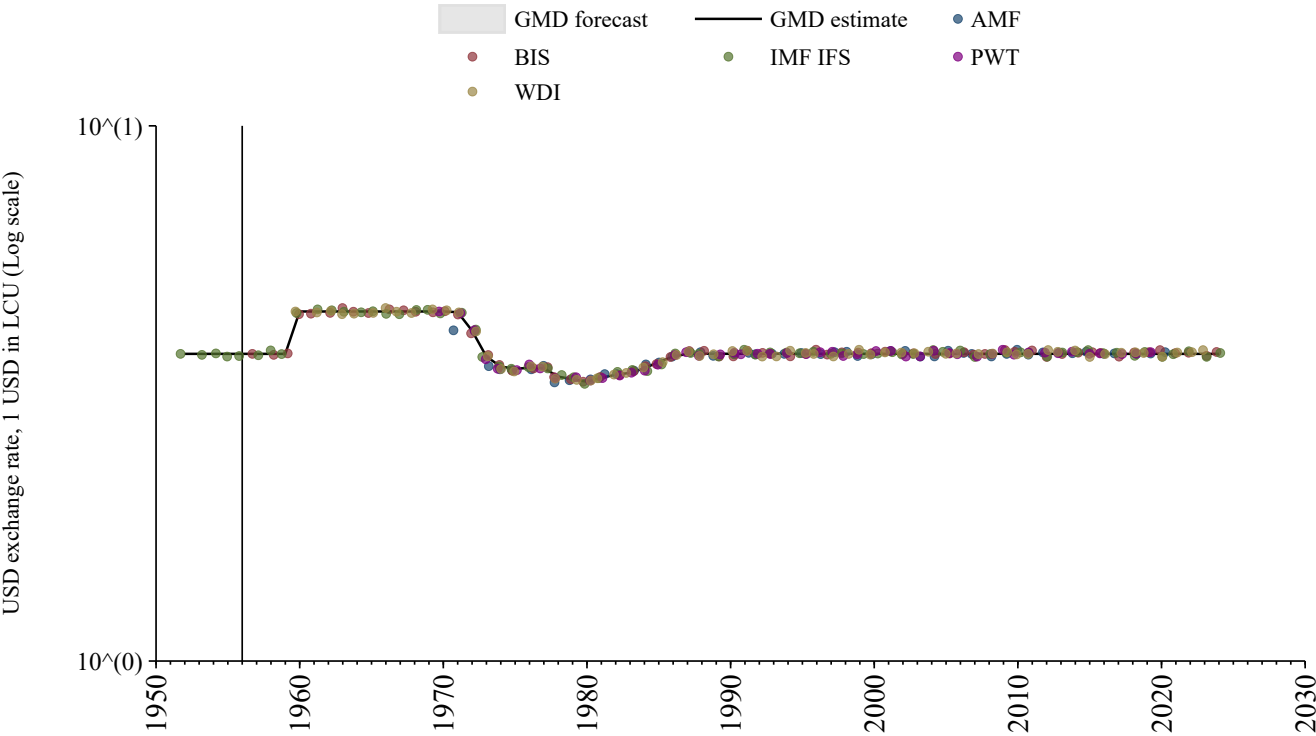
Real effective exchange rate

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|--|
| Darvas (2021) | 1963 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 113.2%).. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1980 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| Bank for International Settlements (2024) | 2024 - 2024 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 116.6%).. |



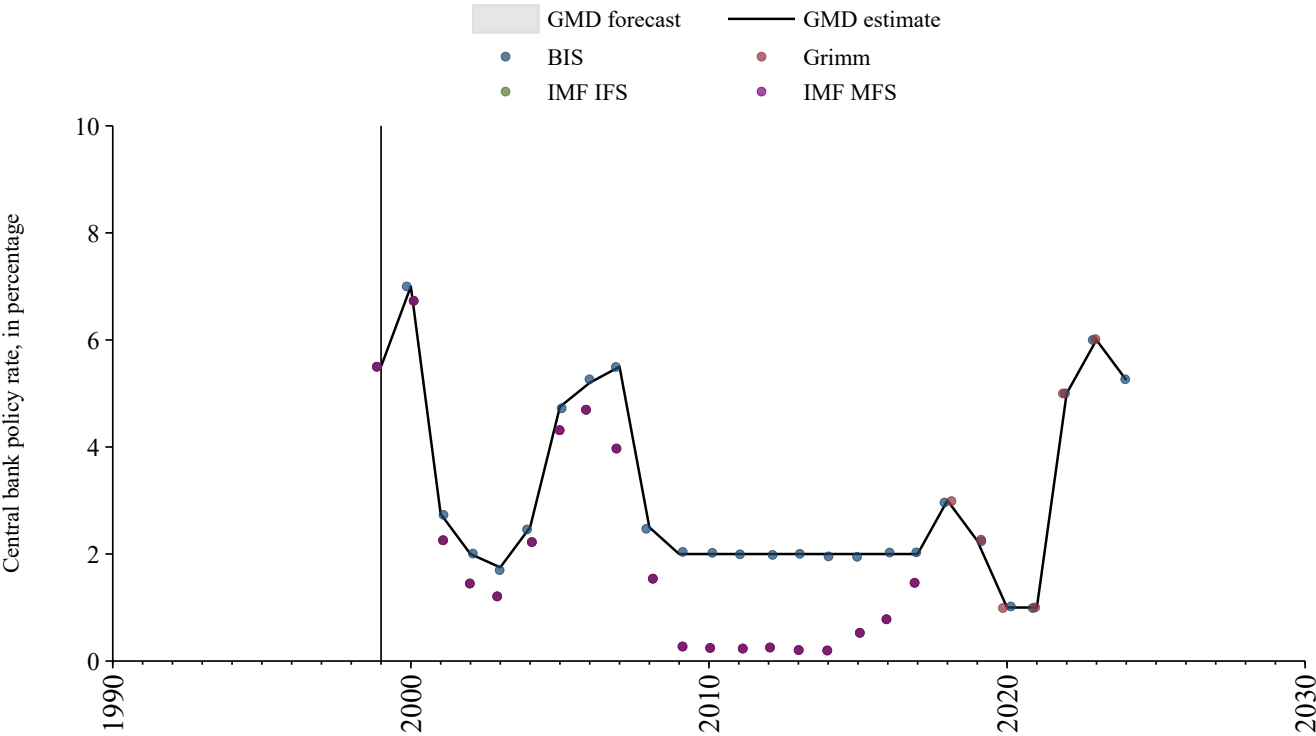
USD exchange rate

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024b) | 1952 - 1956 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1957. |
| Bank for International Settlements (2024) | 1957 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



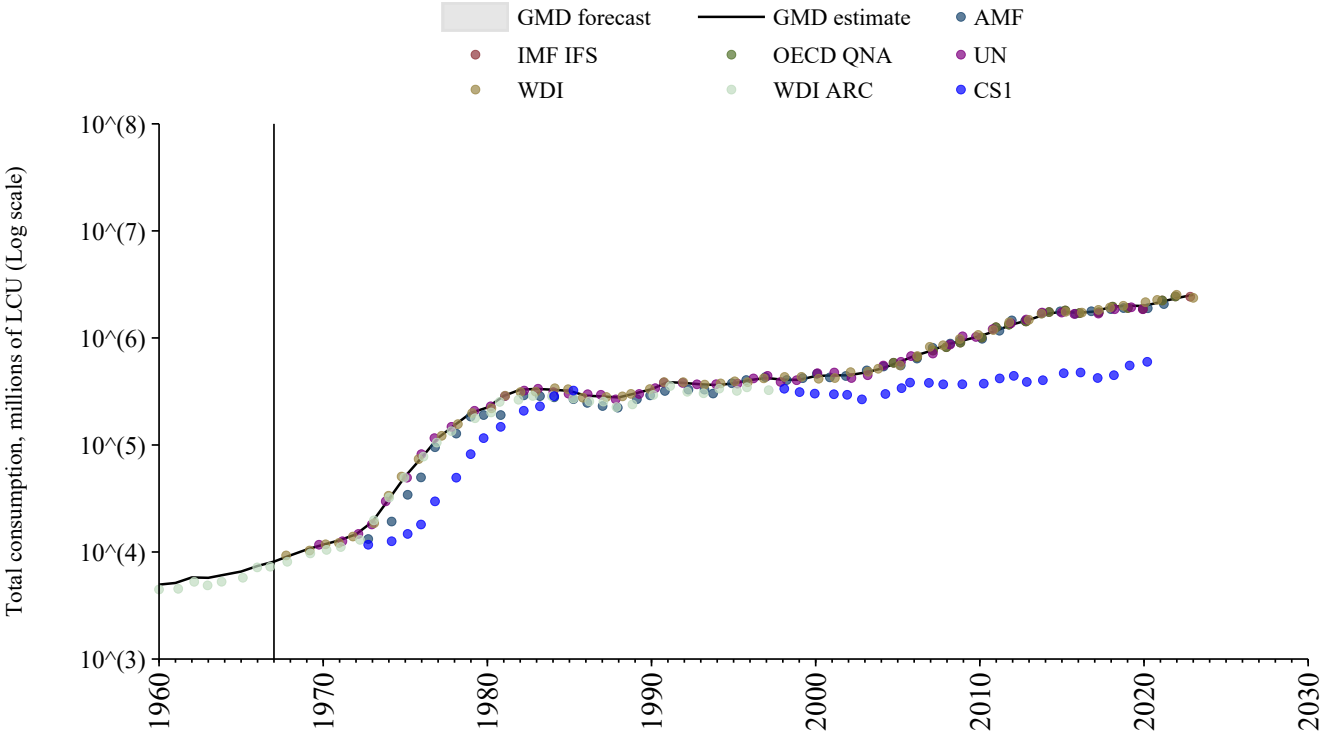
Central bank policy rate

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024c) | 1999 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000. |
| Bank for International Settlements (2024) | 2000 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



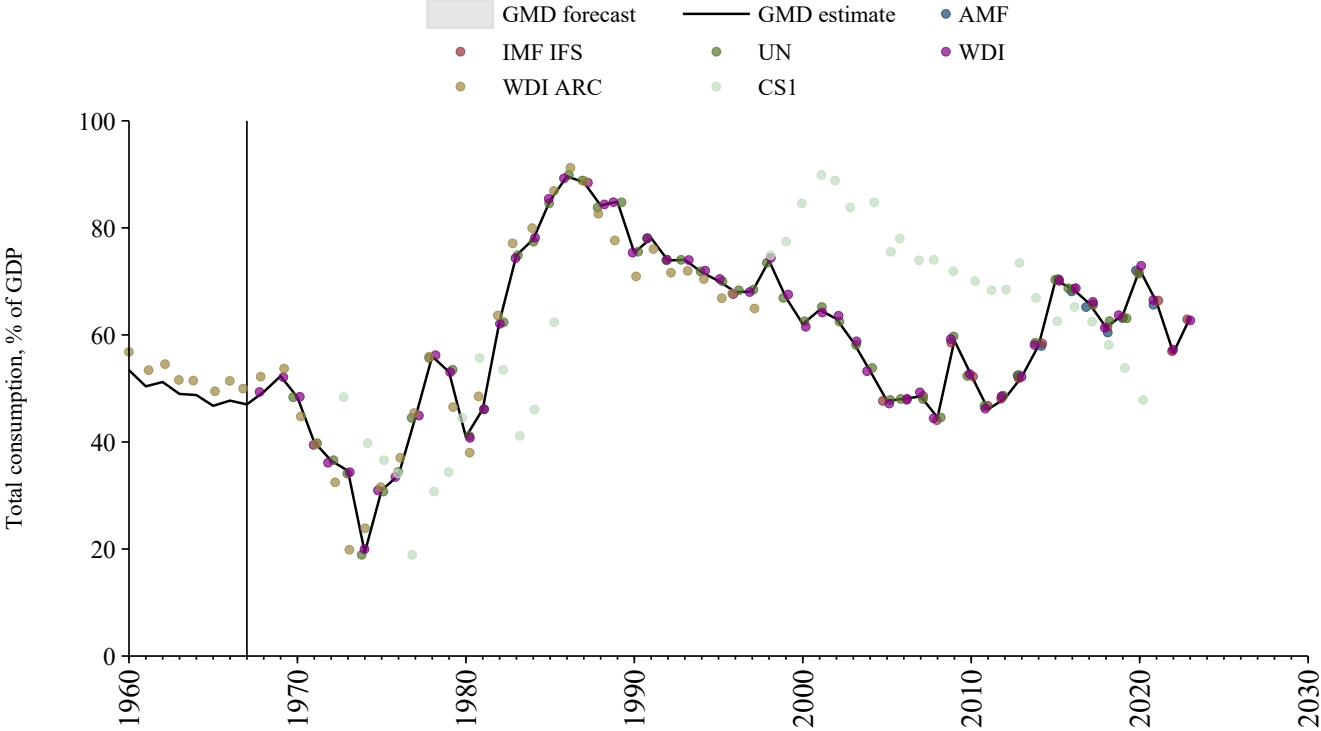
Total consumption

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1967 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 110.9%).. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1968 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



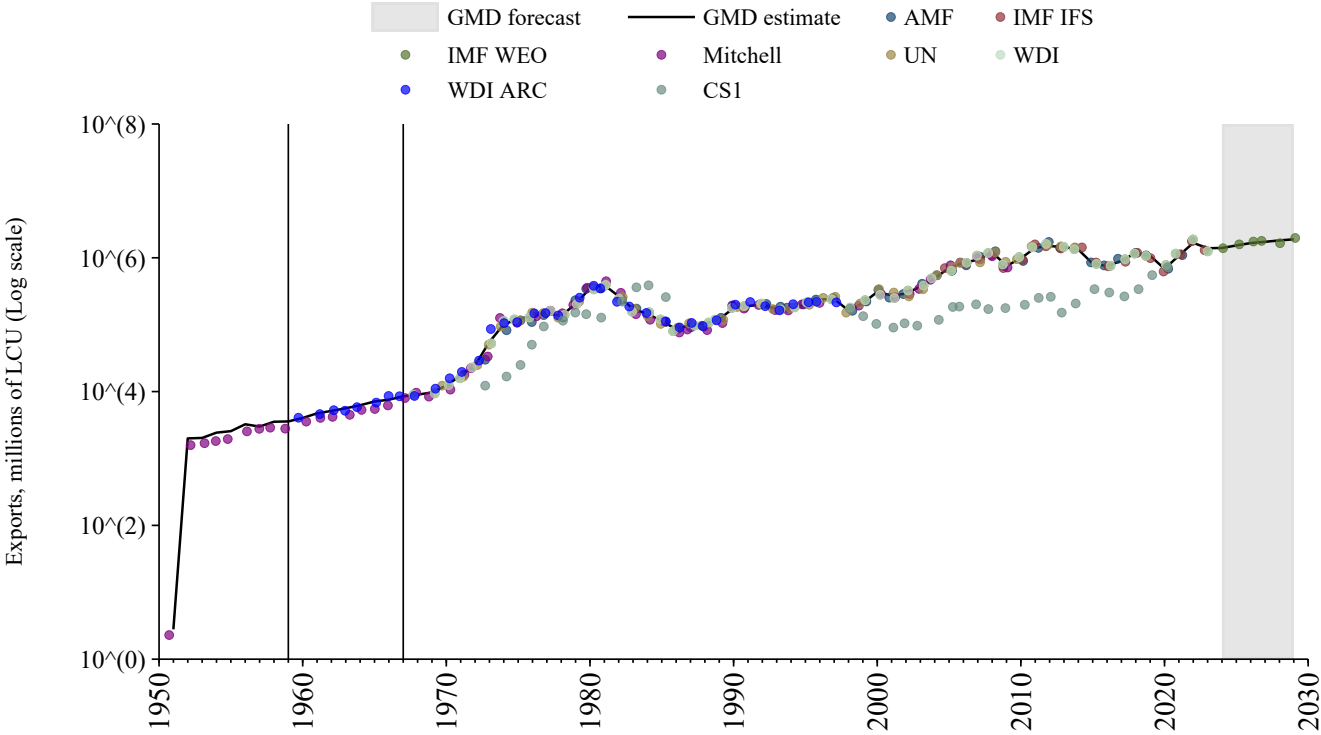
Total consumption to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1967 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 94%).. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1968 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



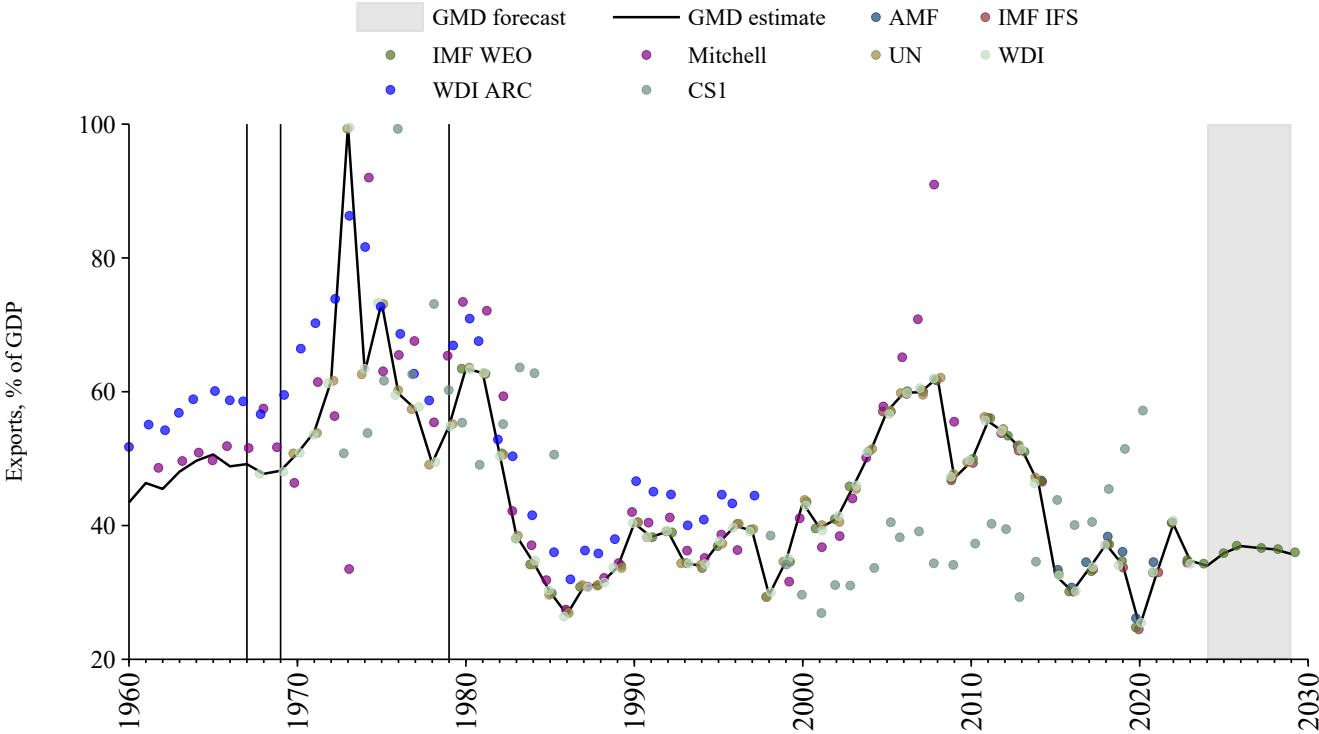
Exports

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1951 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 121.6%).. |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1967 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 99%).. |
| WEO (2024) | 1968 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



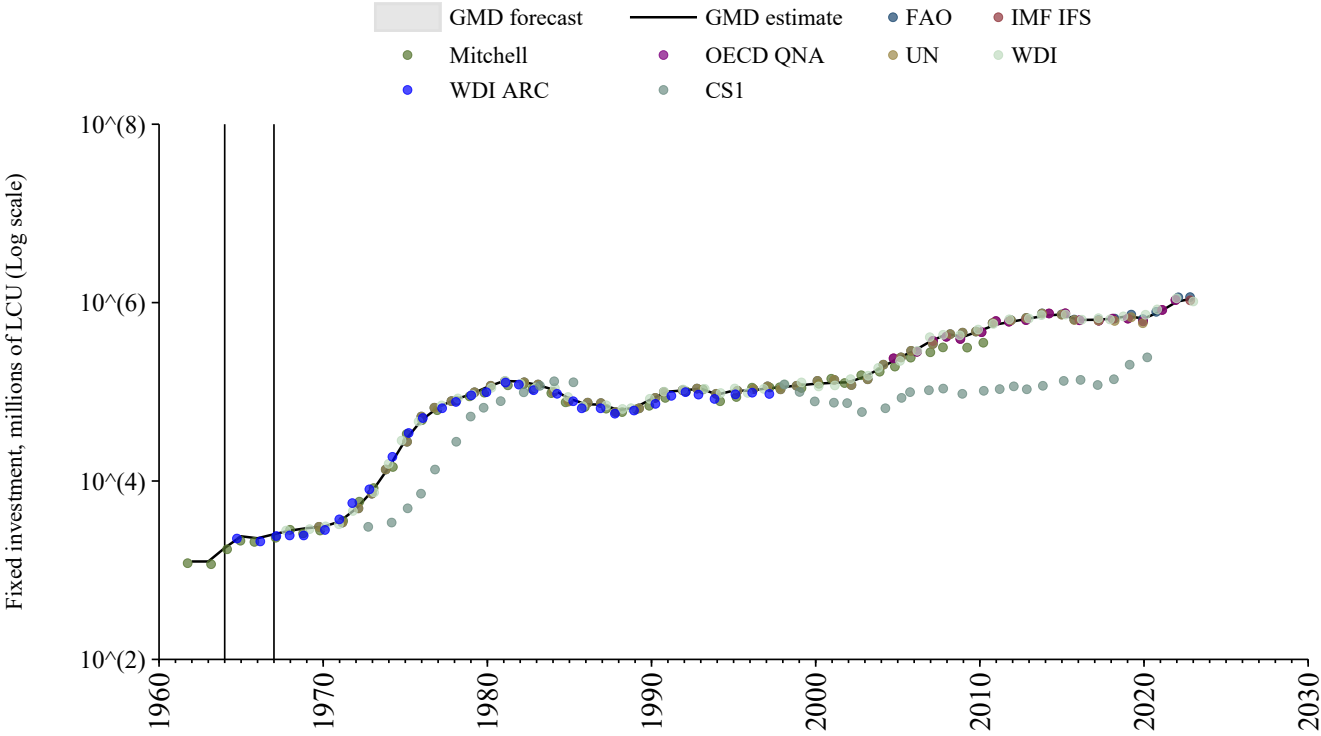
Exports to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1967 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 83.9%).. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1968 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970. |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980. |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



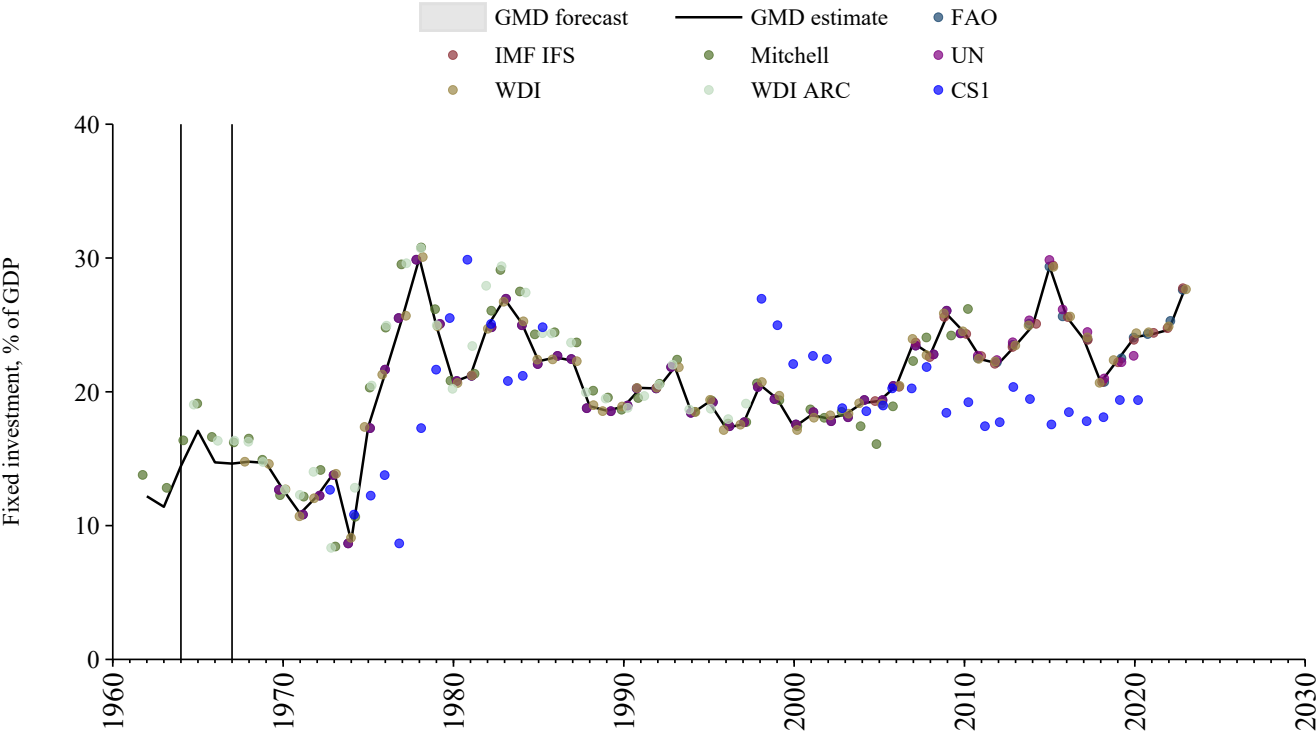
Fixed investment

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1962 - 1964 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 104.4%).. |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1965 - 1967 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 105.8%).. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1968 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



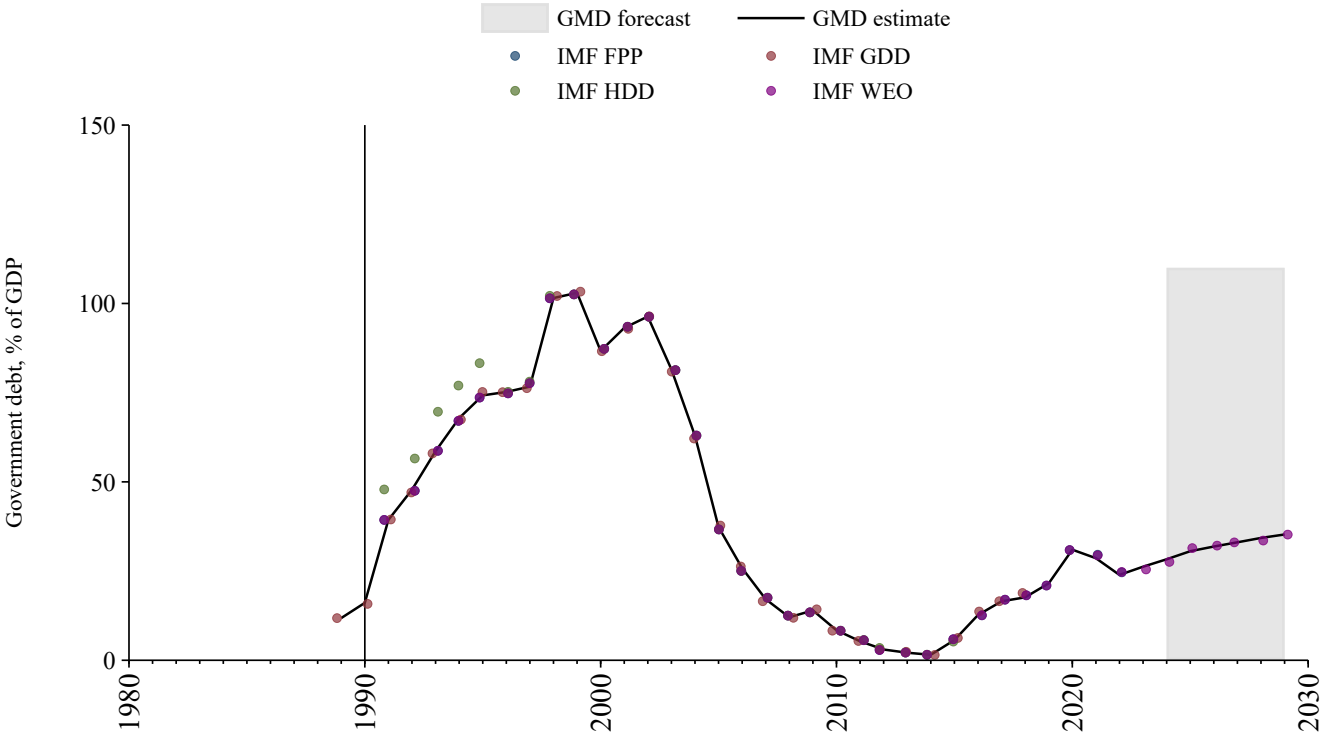
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1962 - 1964 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 88.4%).. |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1965 - 1967 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 89.7%).. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1968 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



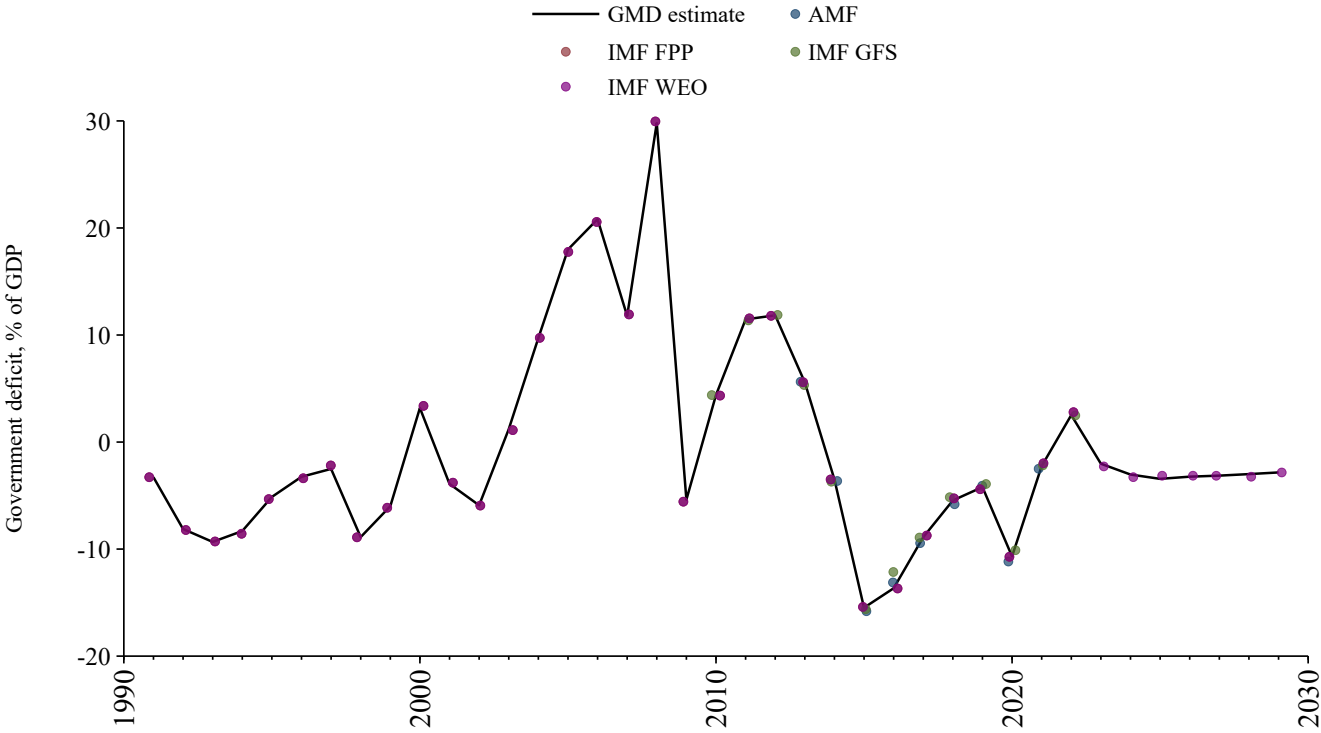
Government debt

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1989 - 1990 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1991. Data refers to central government. |
| WEO (2024) | 1991 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government. |



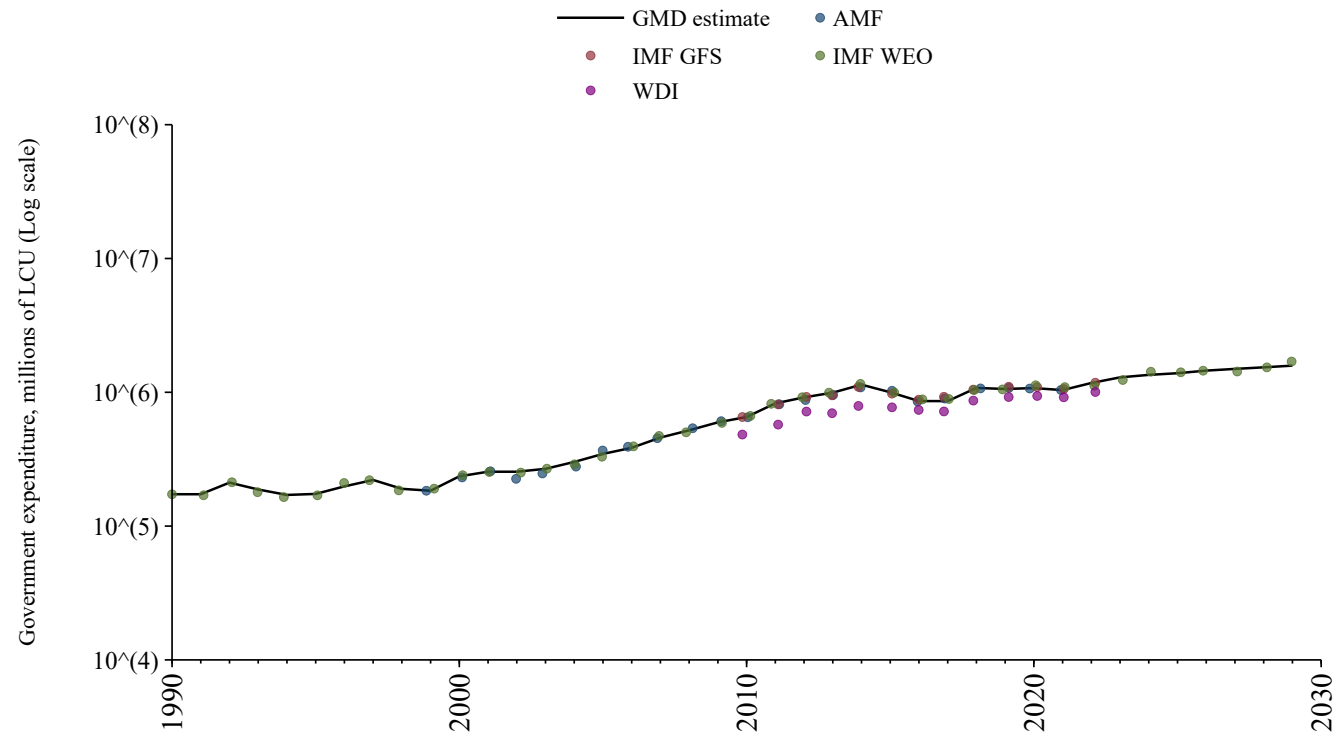
Government deficit

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|--|
| WEO (2024) | 1991 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



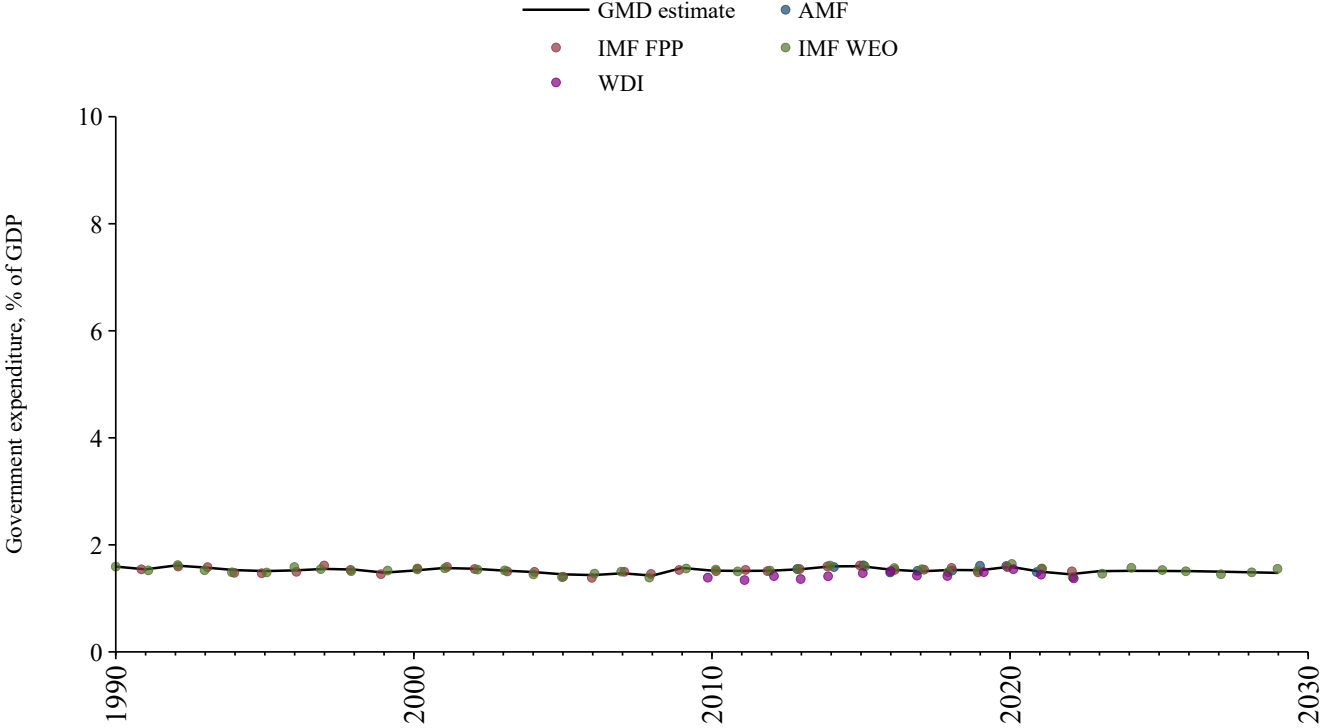
Government expenditure

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government. |



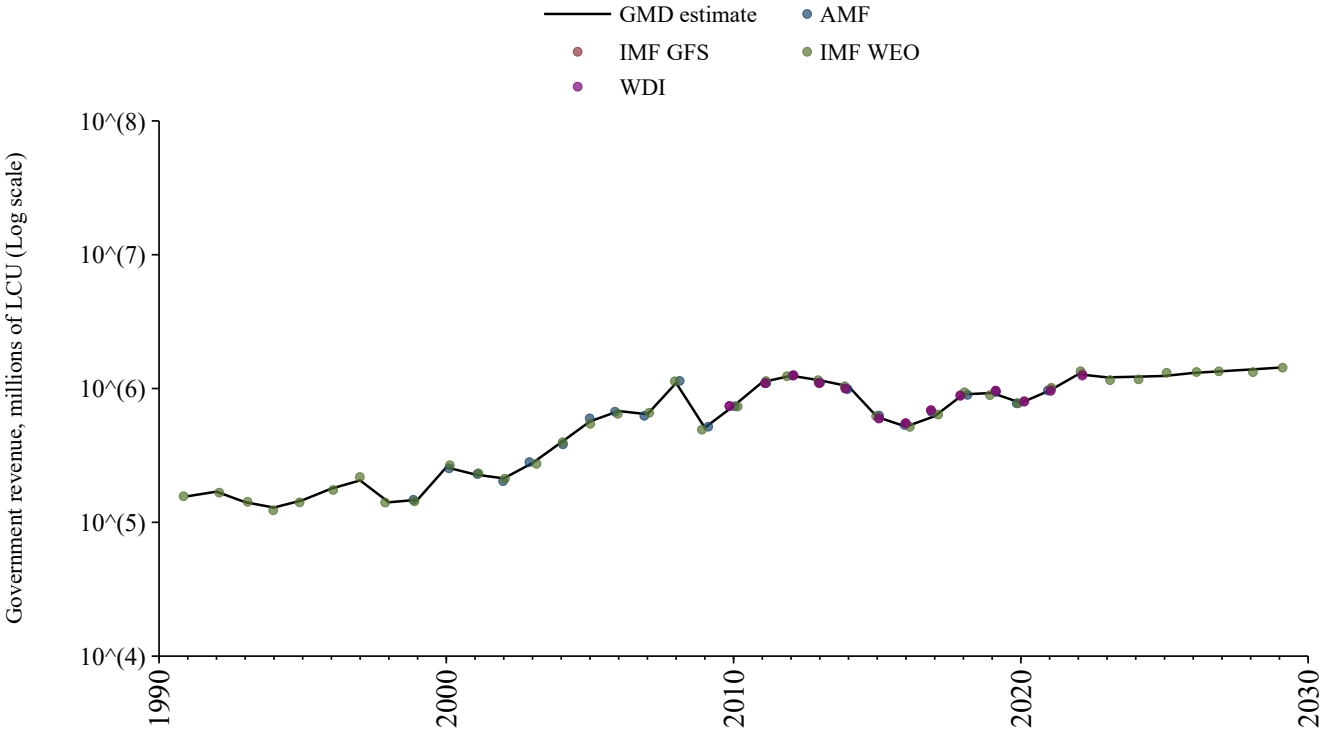
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government. |



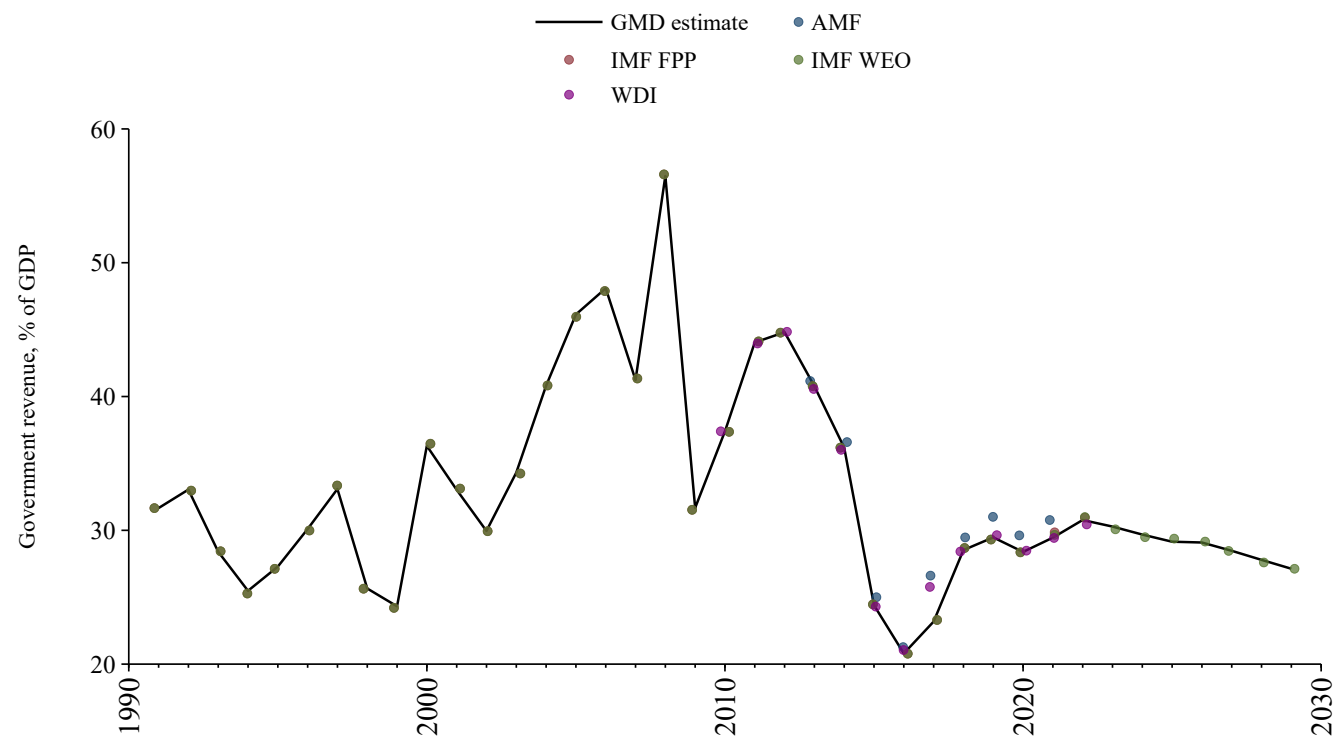
Government revenue

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 1991 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government. |



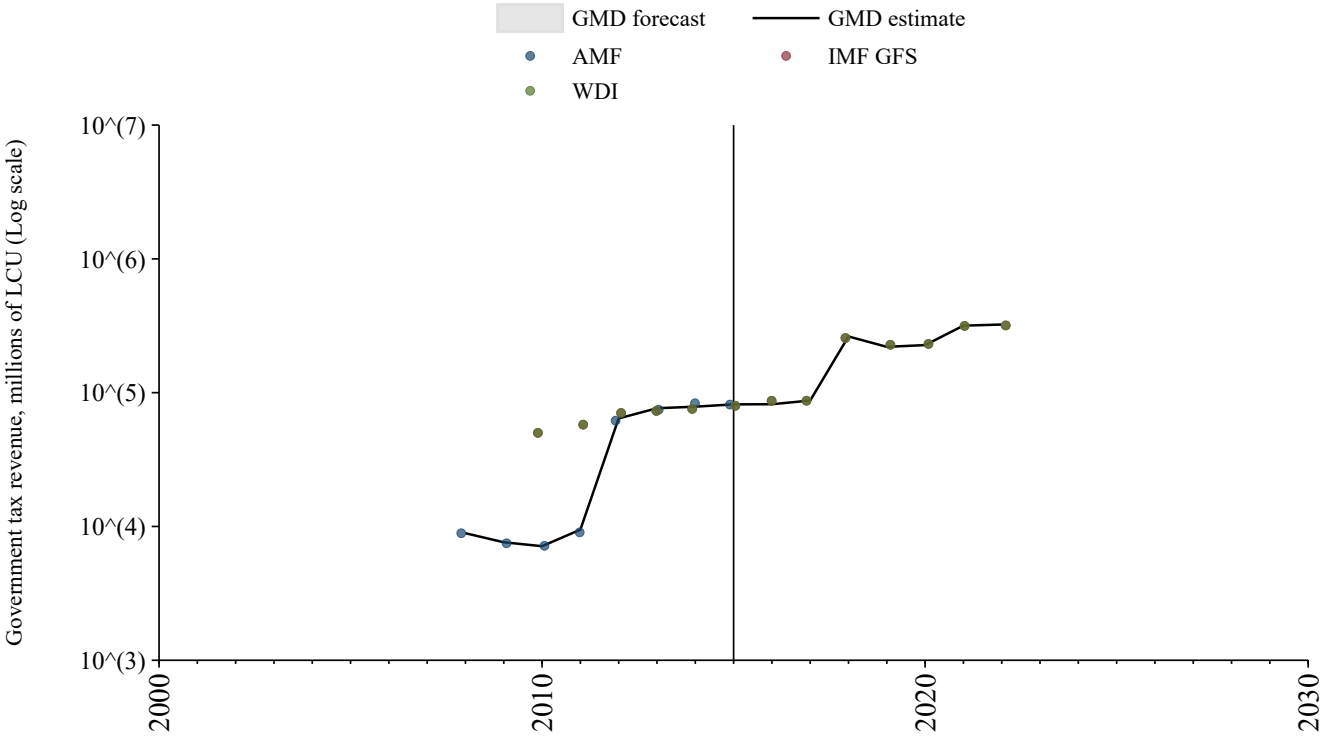
Government revenue to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 1991 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government. |



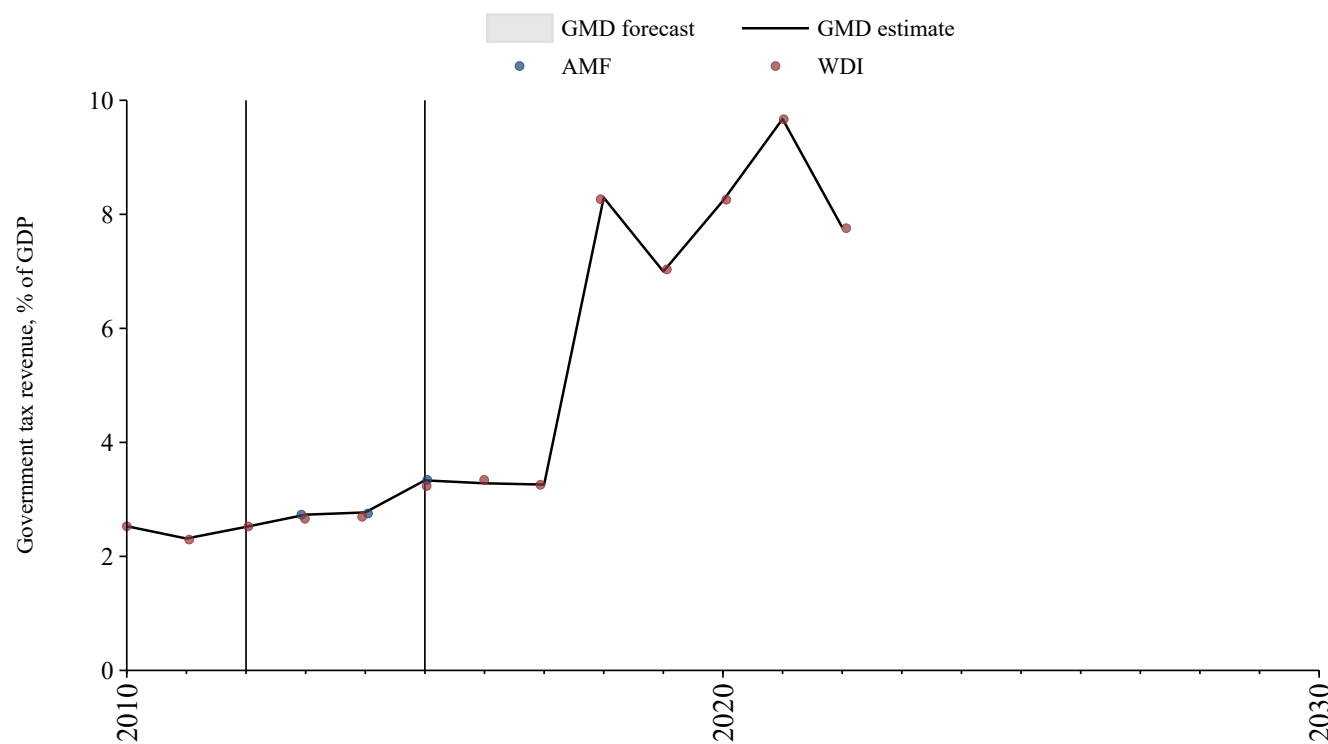
Government tax revenue

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|---|
| Arab Monetary Fund (2024) | 2008 - 2015 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2016. Data refers to general government. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024a) | 2016 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to central government. |



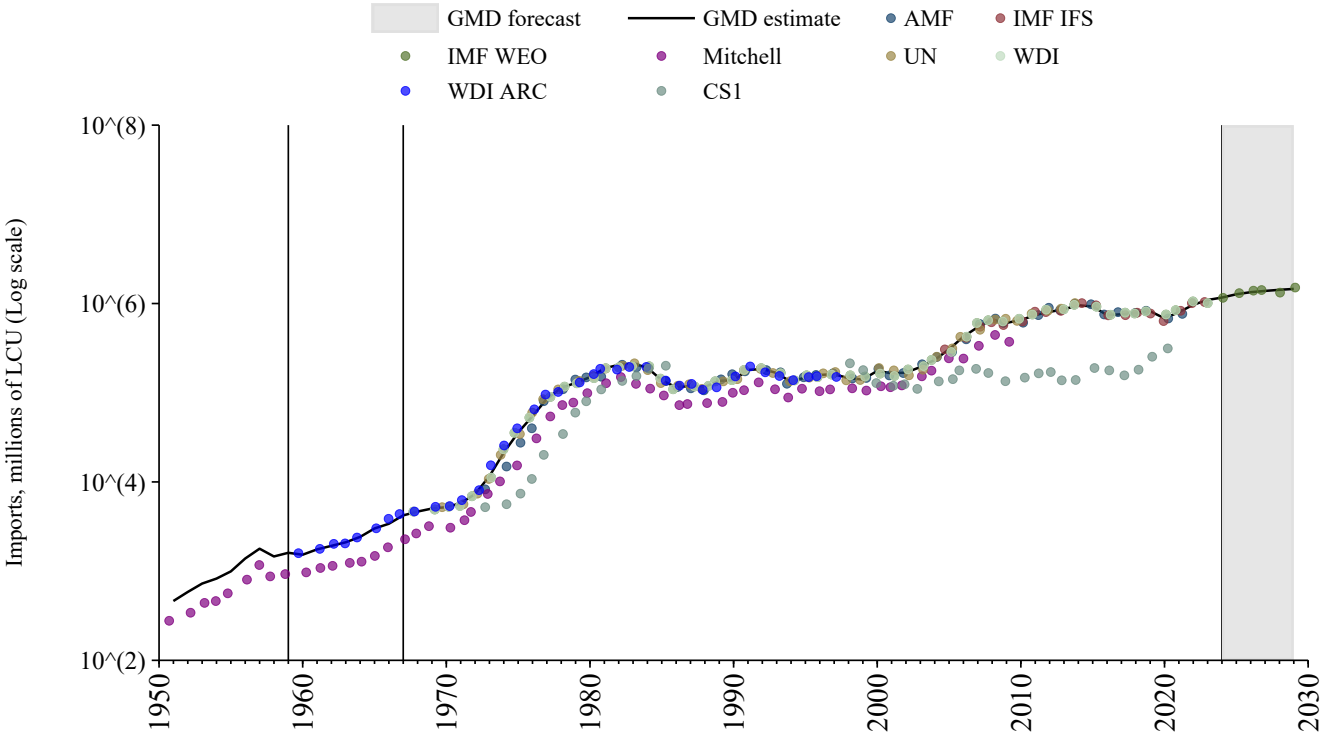
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 2010 - 2012 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2013. Data refers to central government. |
| Arab Monetary Fund (2024) | 2013 - 2015 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2016. Data refers to general government. |
| World Bank (2024) | 2016 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to central government. |



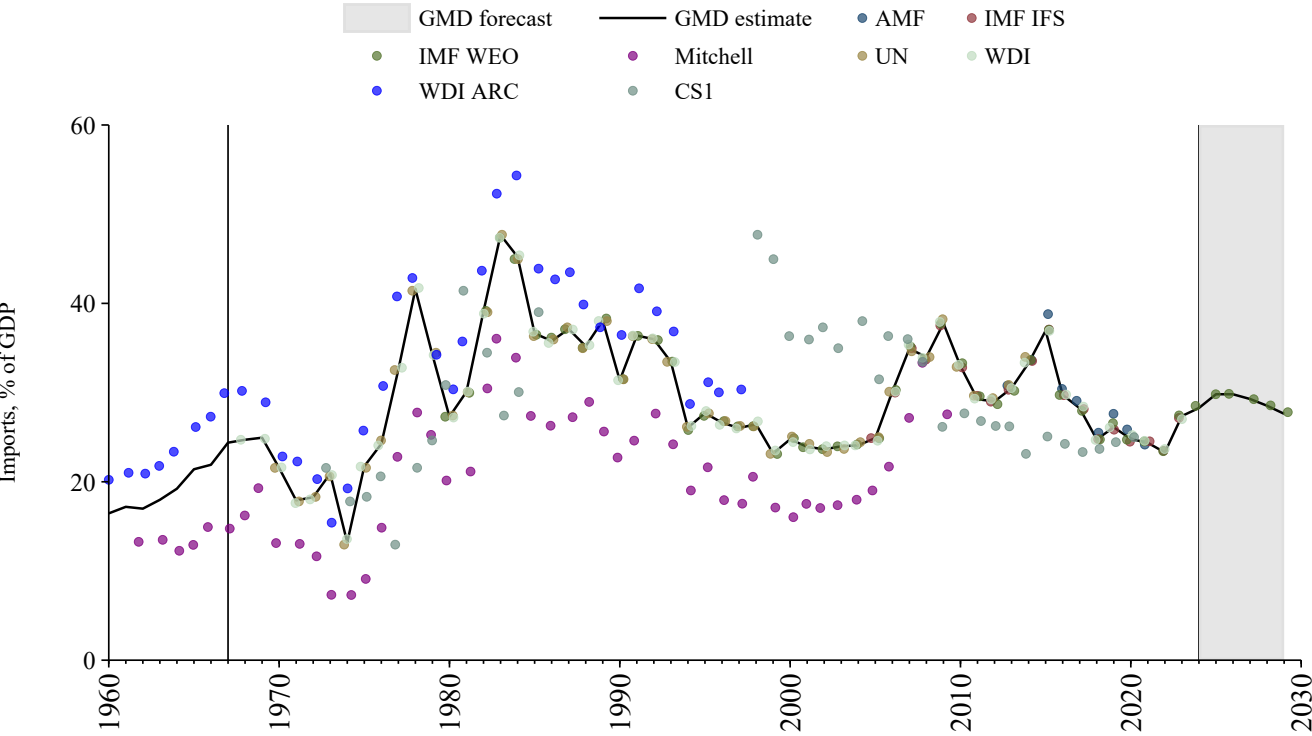
Imports

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1951 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 166.4%).. |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1967 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 96%).. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1968 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



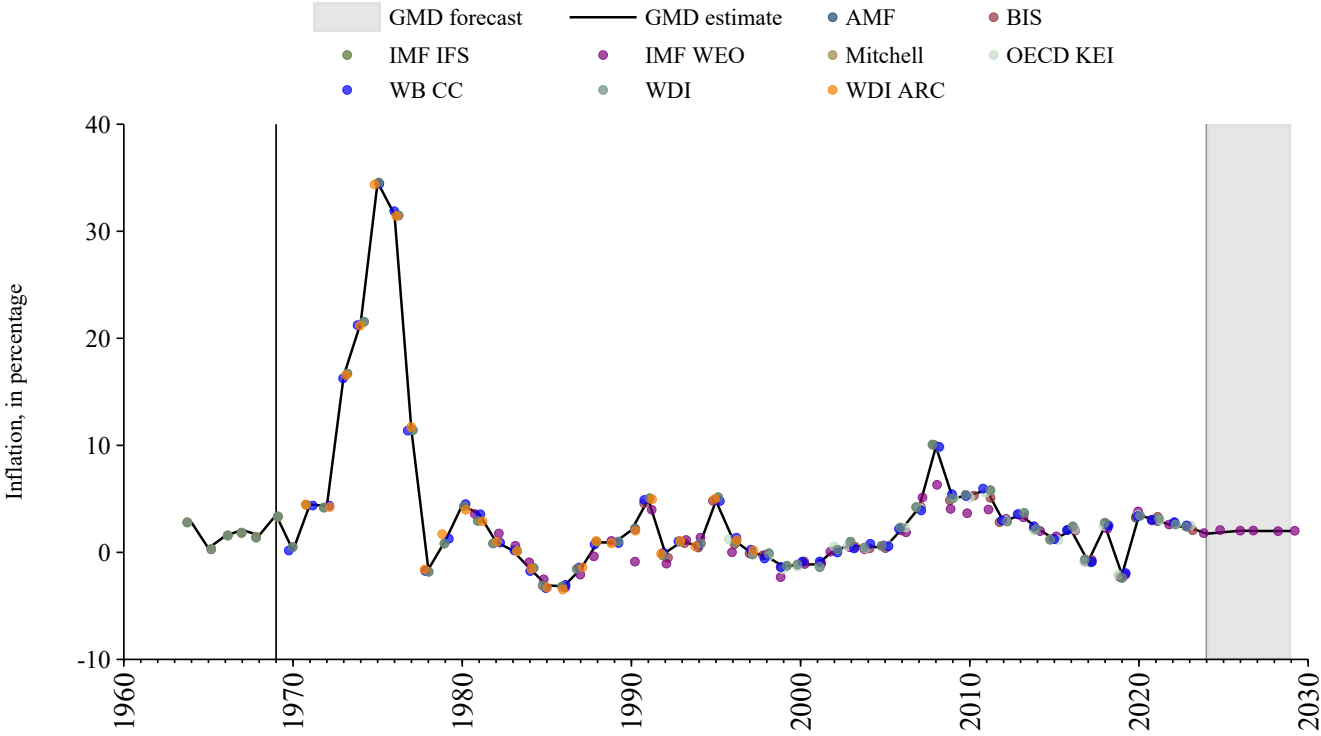
Imports to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1967 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 81.4%).. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1968 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



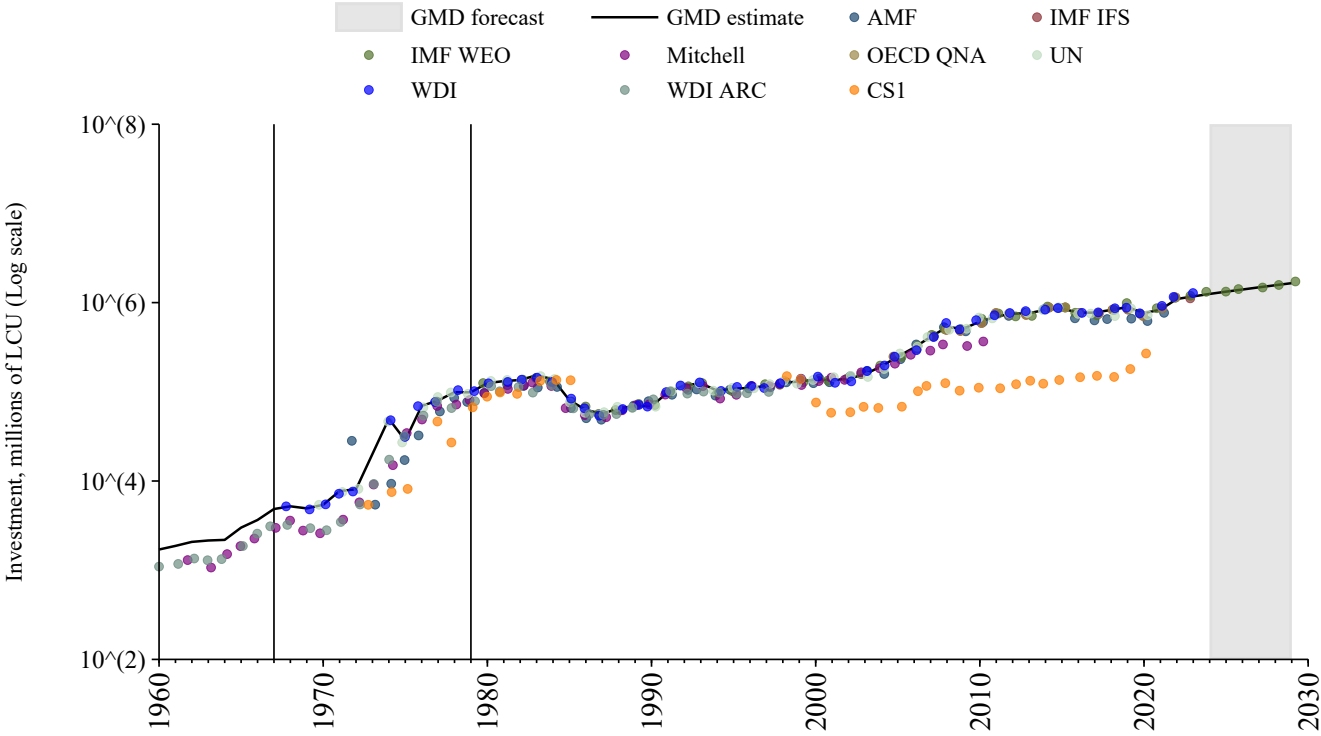
Inflation

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024b) | 1964 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970. |
| Ha et al. (2023) | 1970 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



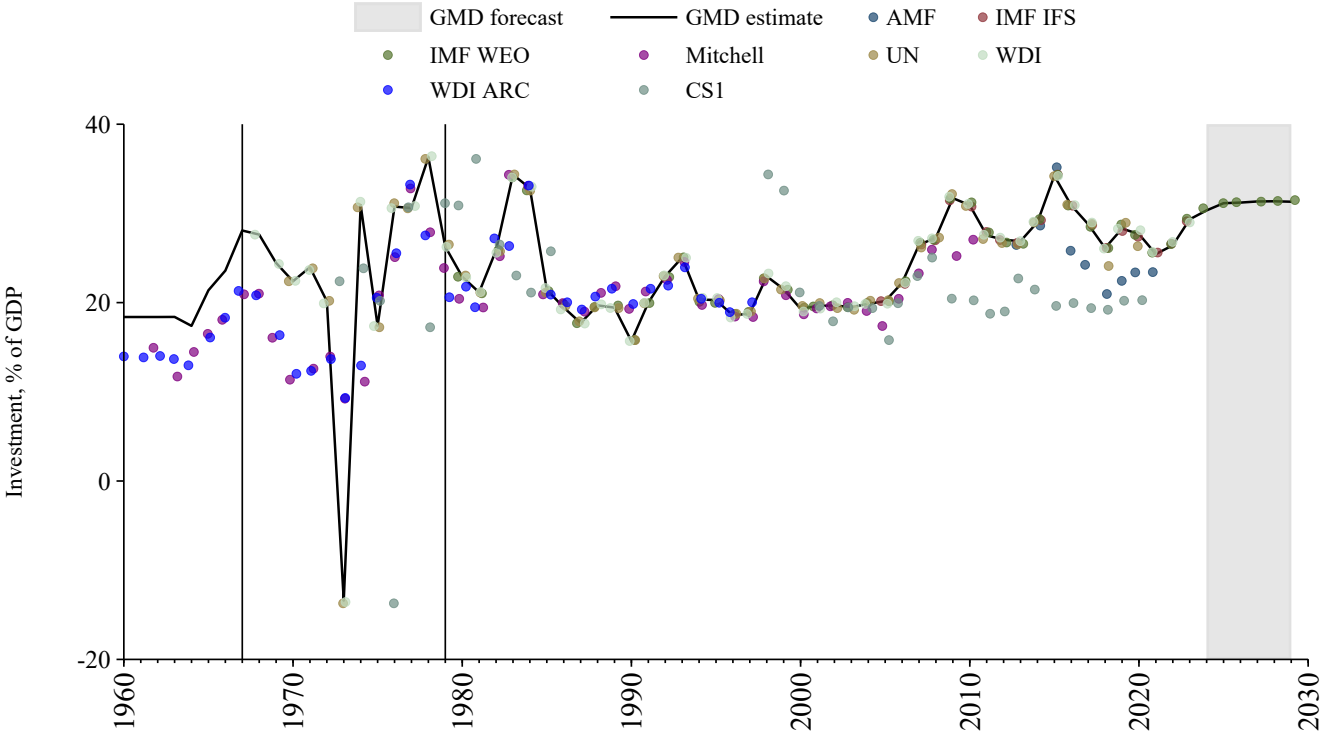
Investment

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1967 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 155.2%).. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1968 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980. |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



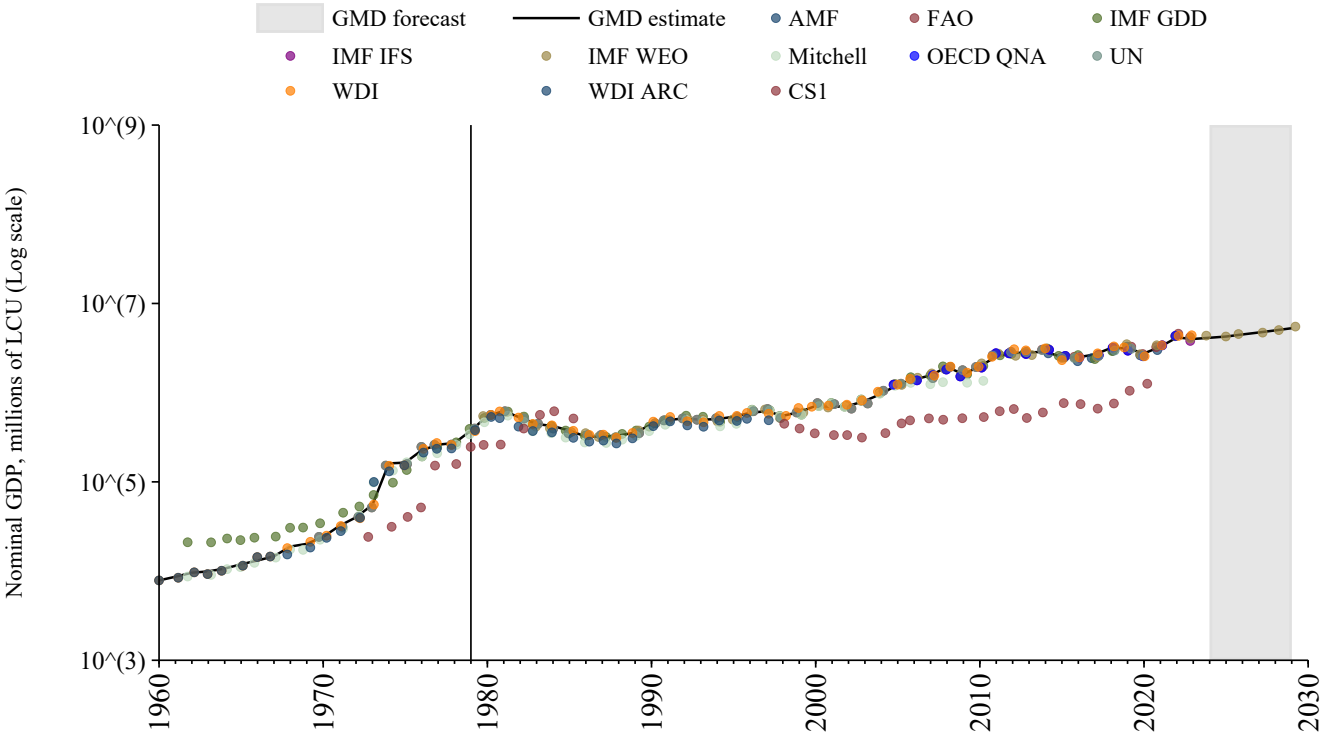
Investment to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1967 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 131.6%).. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1968 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980. |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



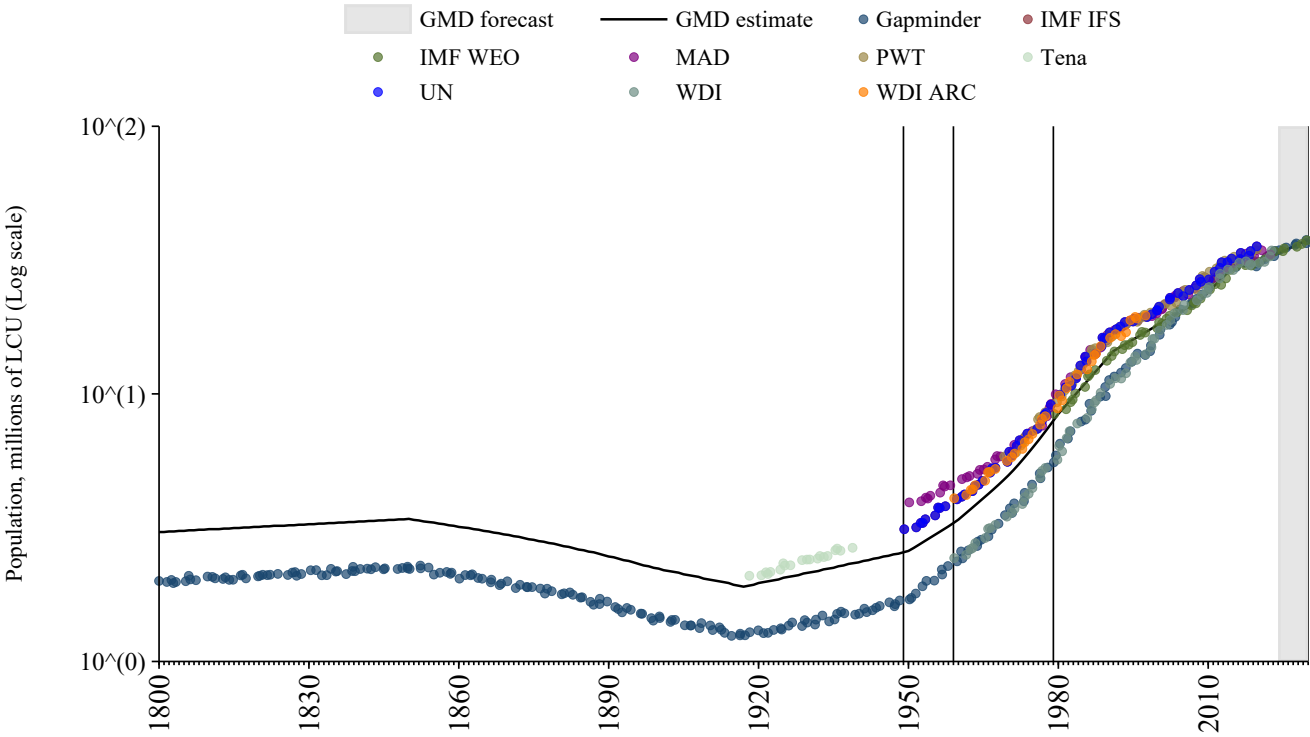
Nominal GDP

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980. |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



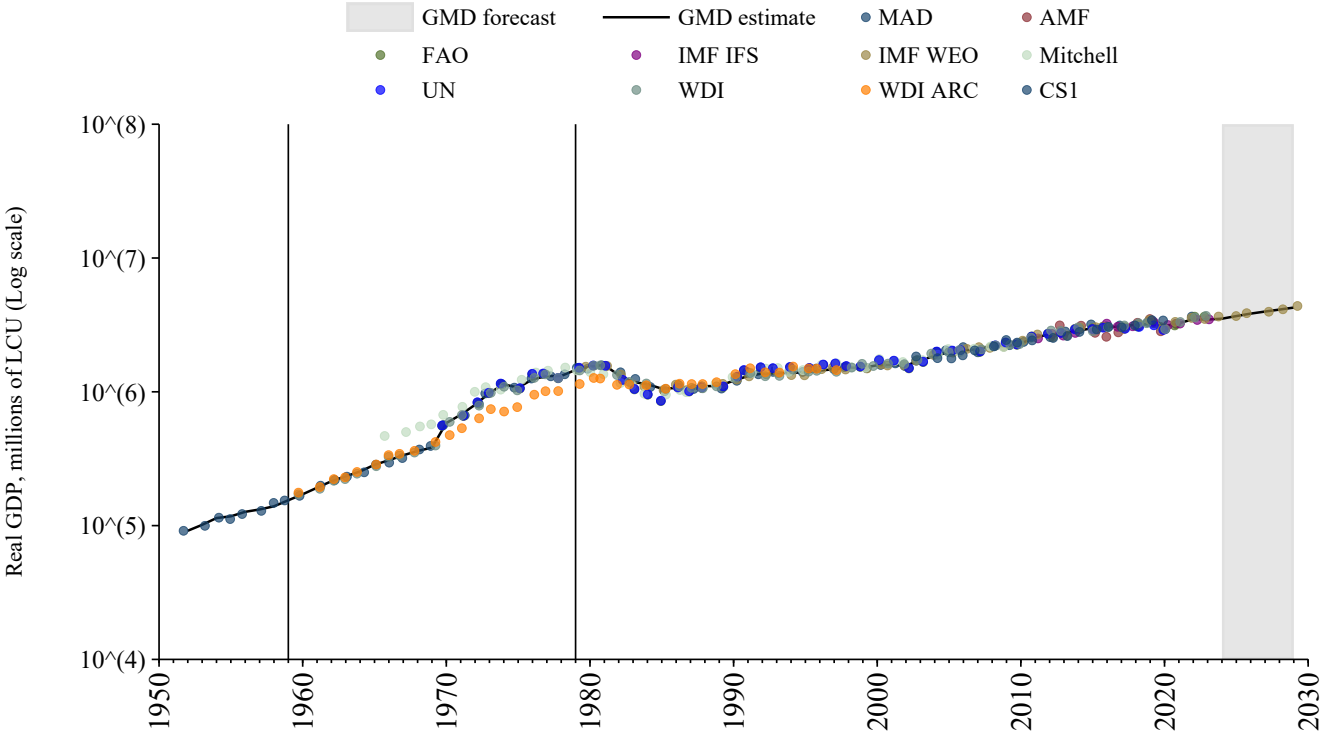
Population

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 152.3%).. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024b) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 83%).. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 139.2%).. |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.2%).. |



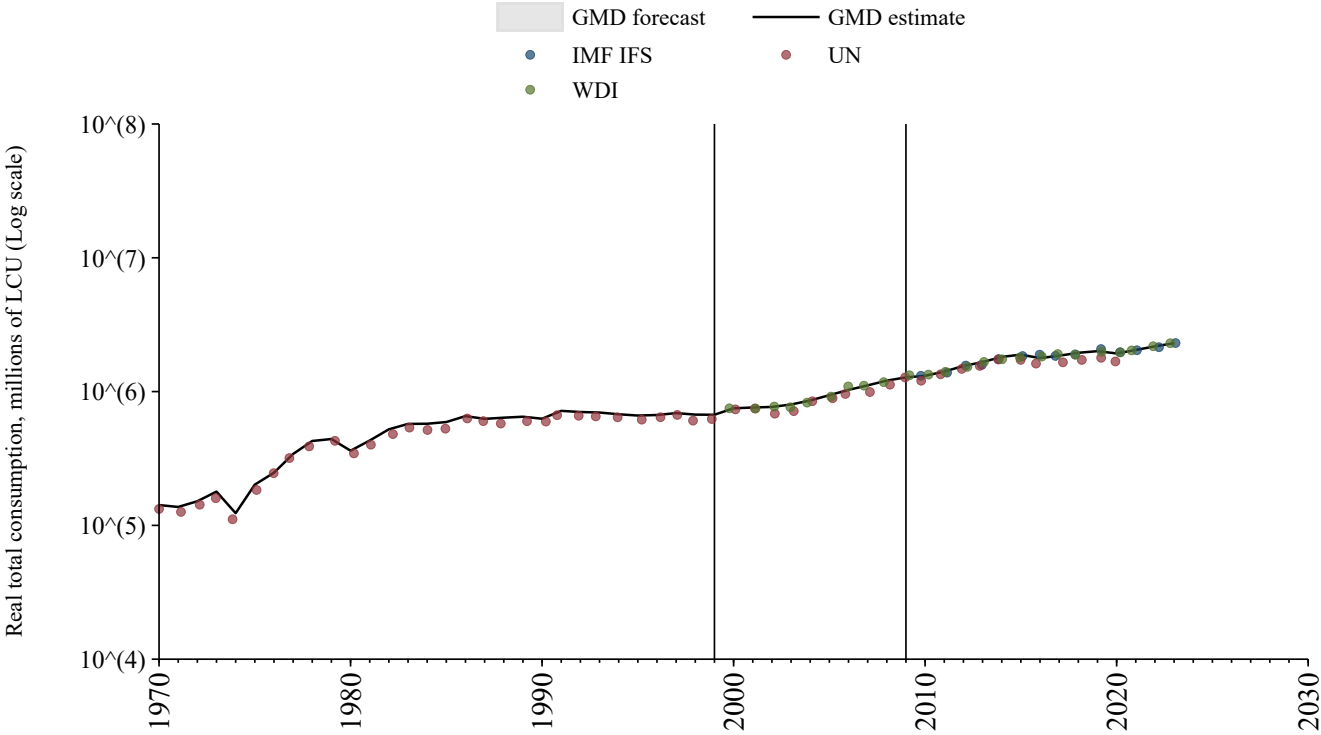
Real GDP

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980. |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



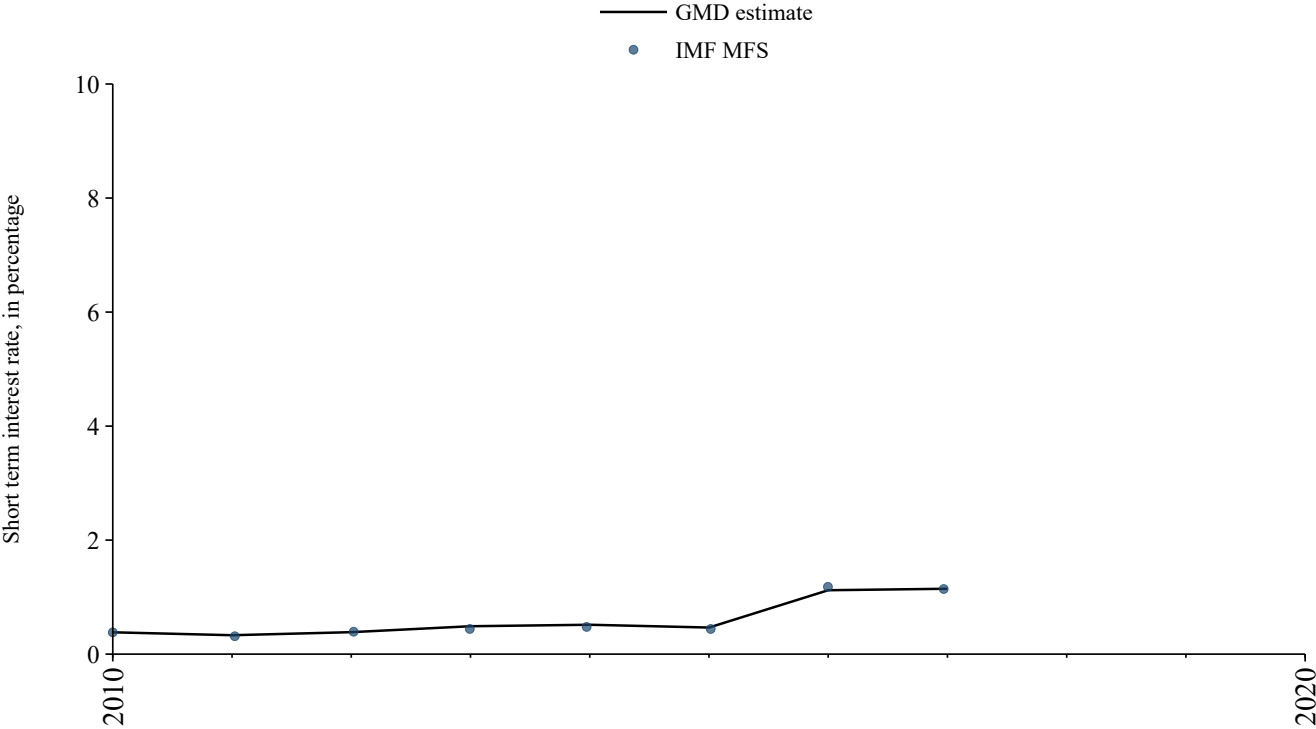
Real total consumption

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|--|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 106.9%).. |
| World Bank (2024) | 2000 - 2009 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2010. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024b) | 2010 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



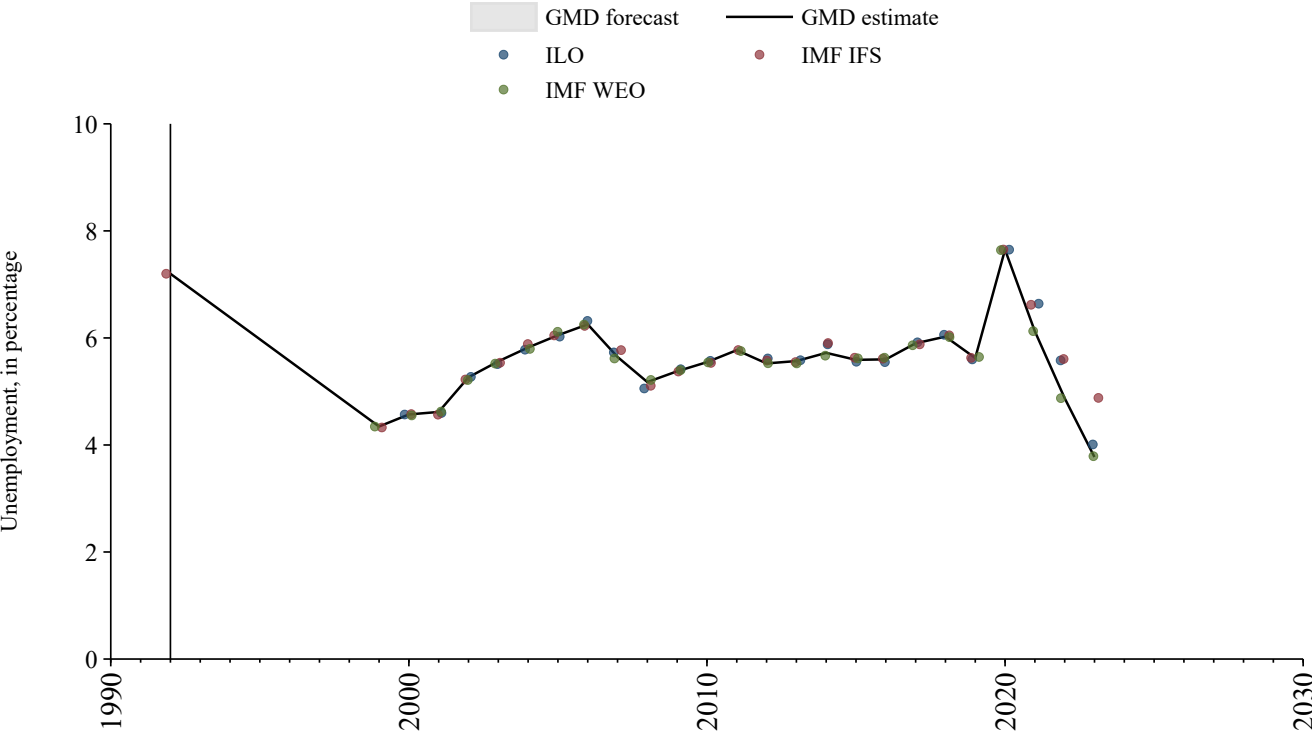
Short term interest rate

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024c) | 2010 - 2017 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2018. |



Unemployment

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024b) | 1992 - 1992 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1993. |
| WEO (2024) | 1993 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



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