

Country Data and Graphs for United Kingdom

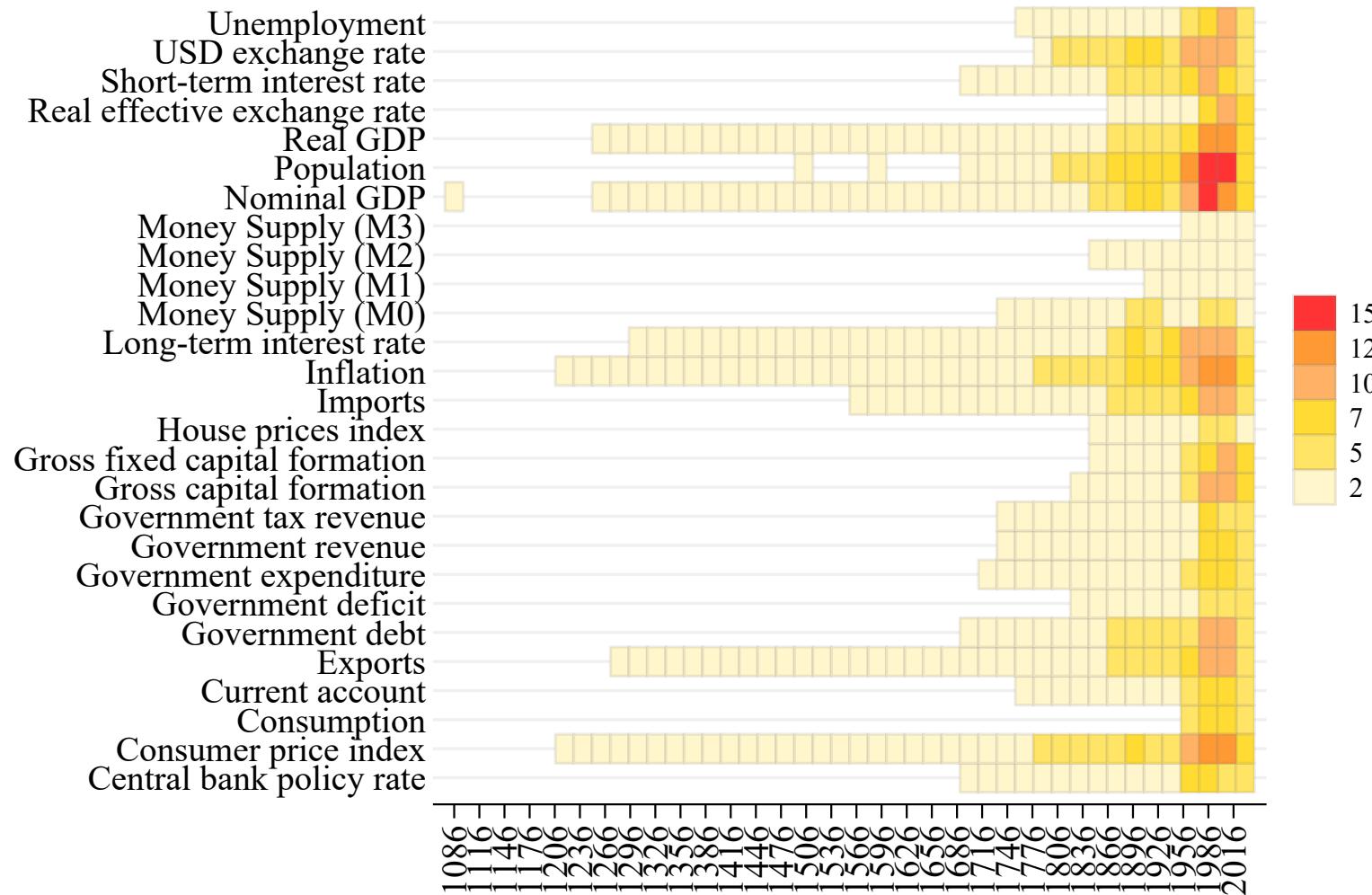
January 31, 2025

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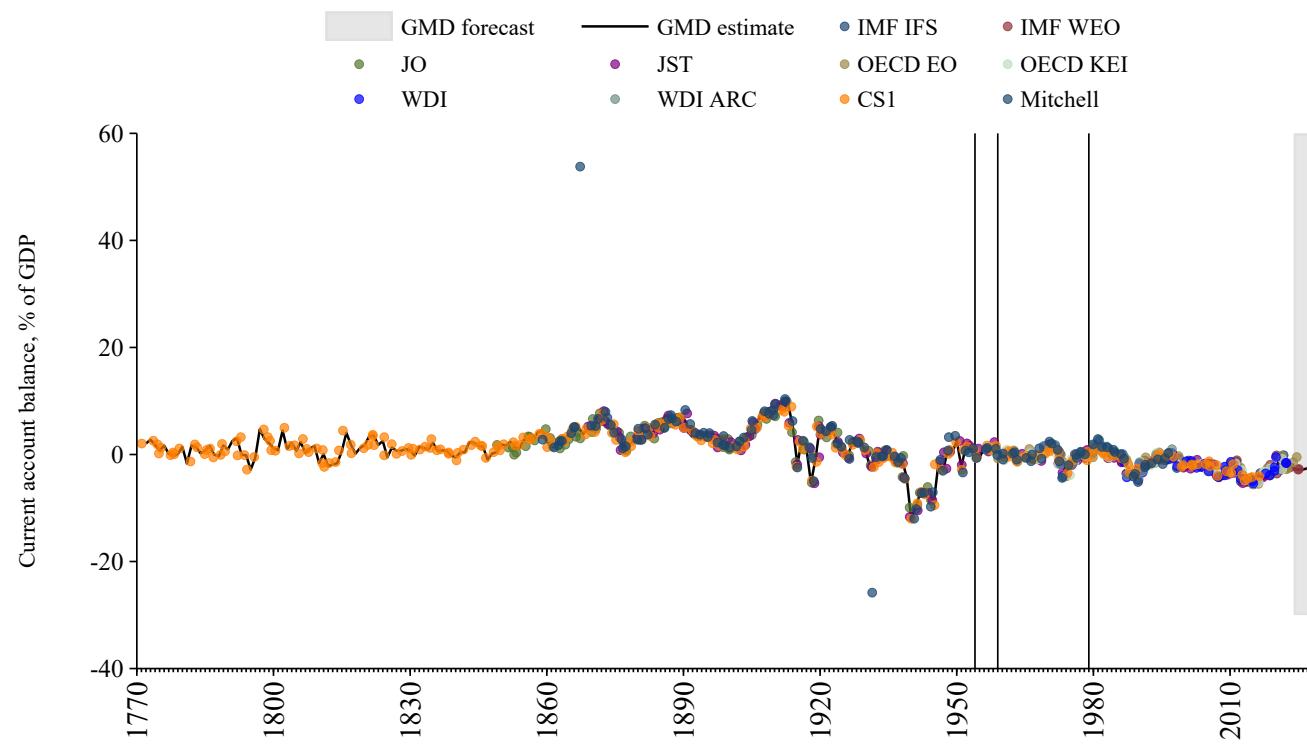
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Data availability heatmap



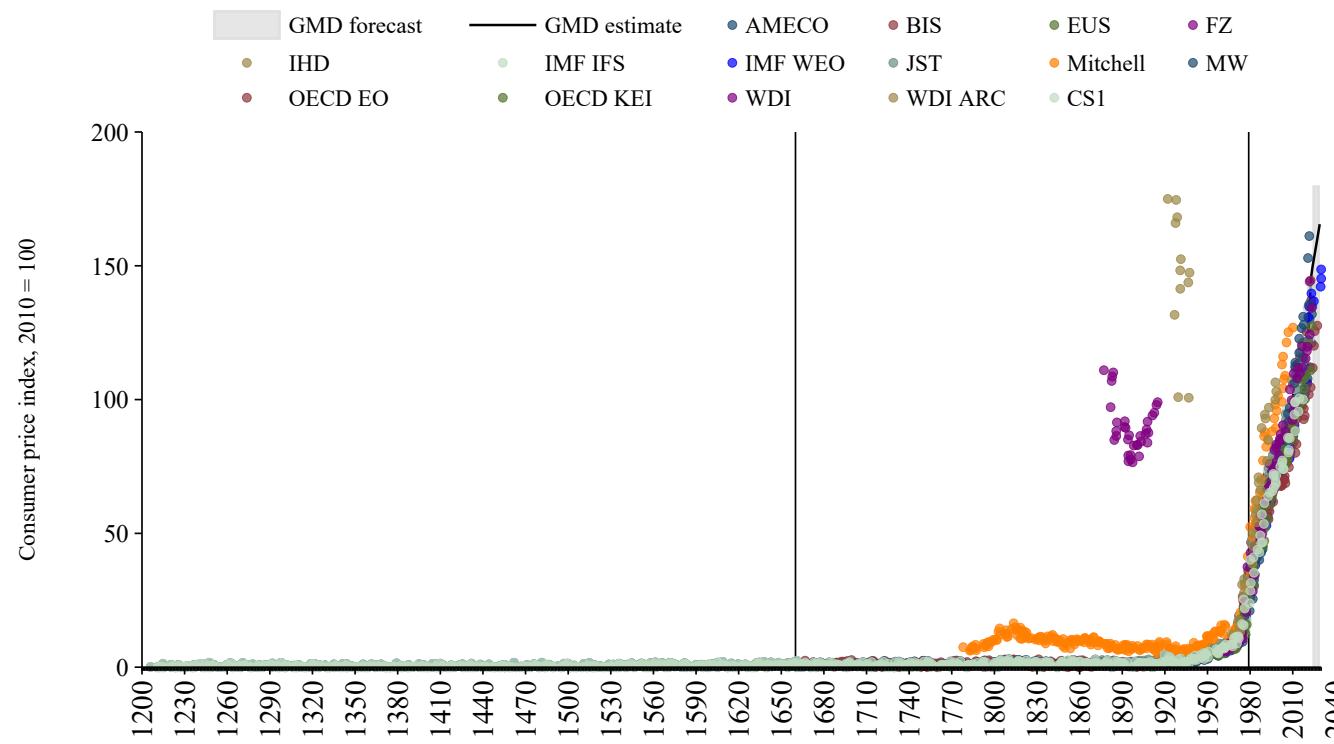
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1772 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955
OECD (2024a)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



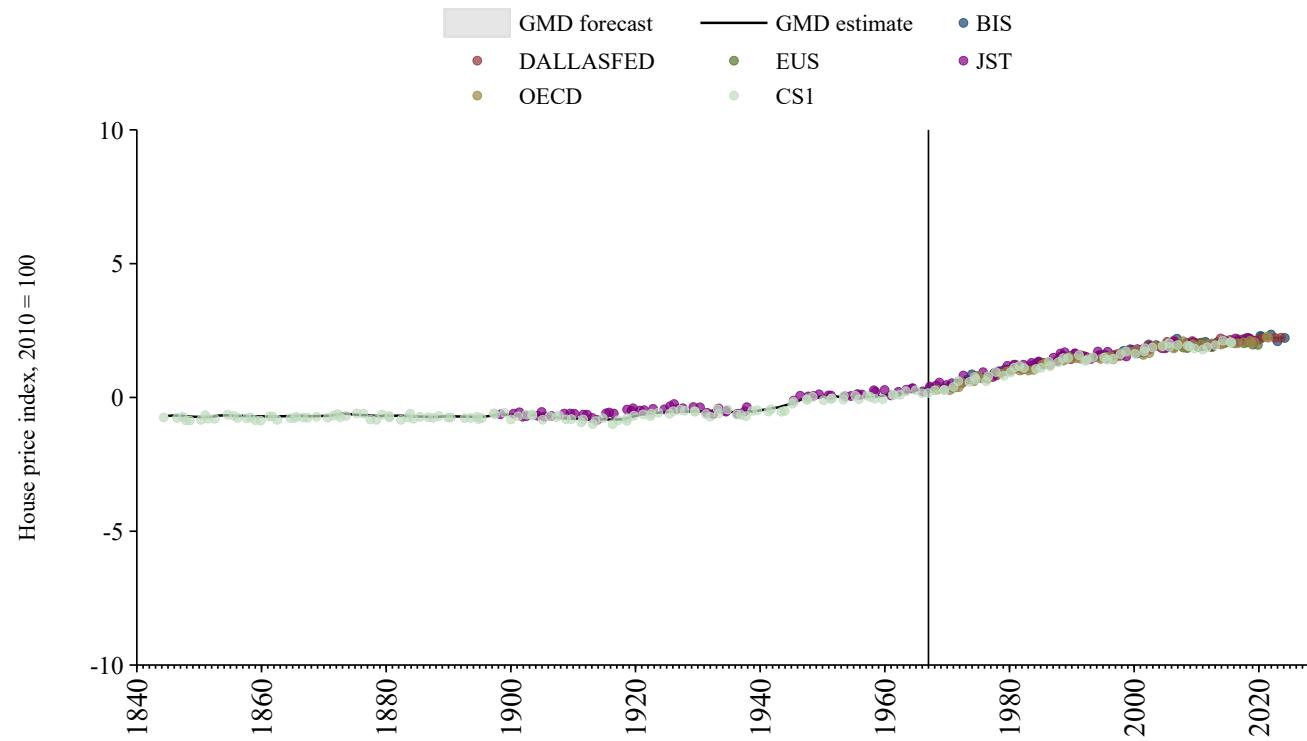
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1209 - 1660	Spliced using overlapping data in 1661: (ratio = 127.7%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1661 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 86.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



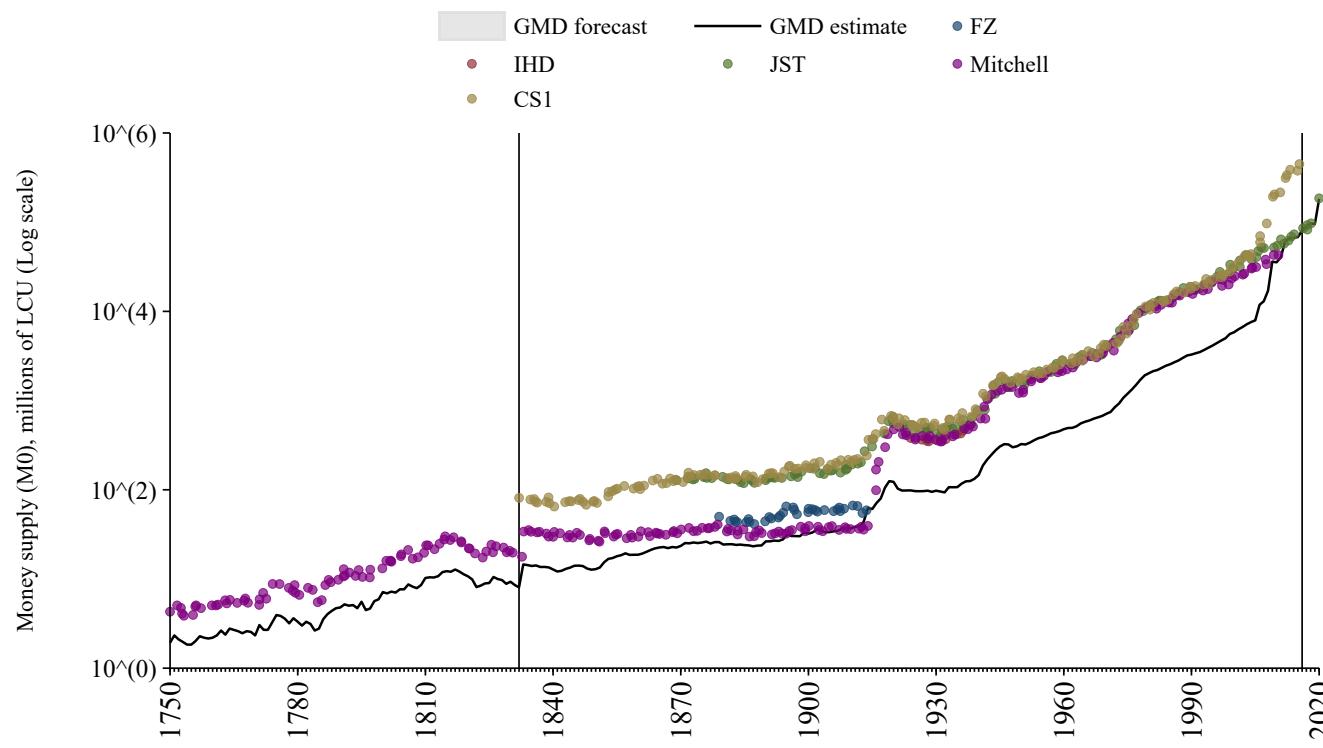
House price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1845 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 113.9%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1968 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



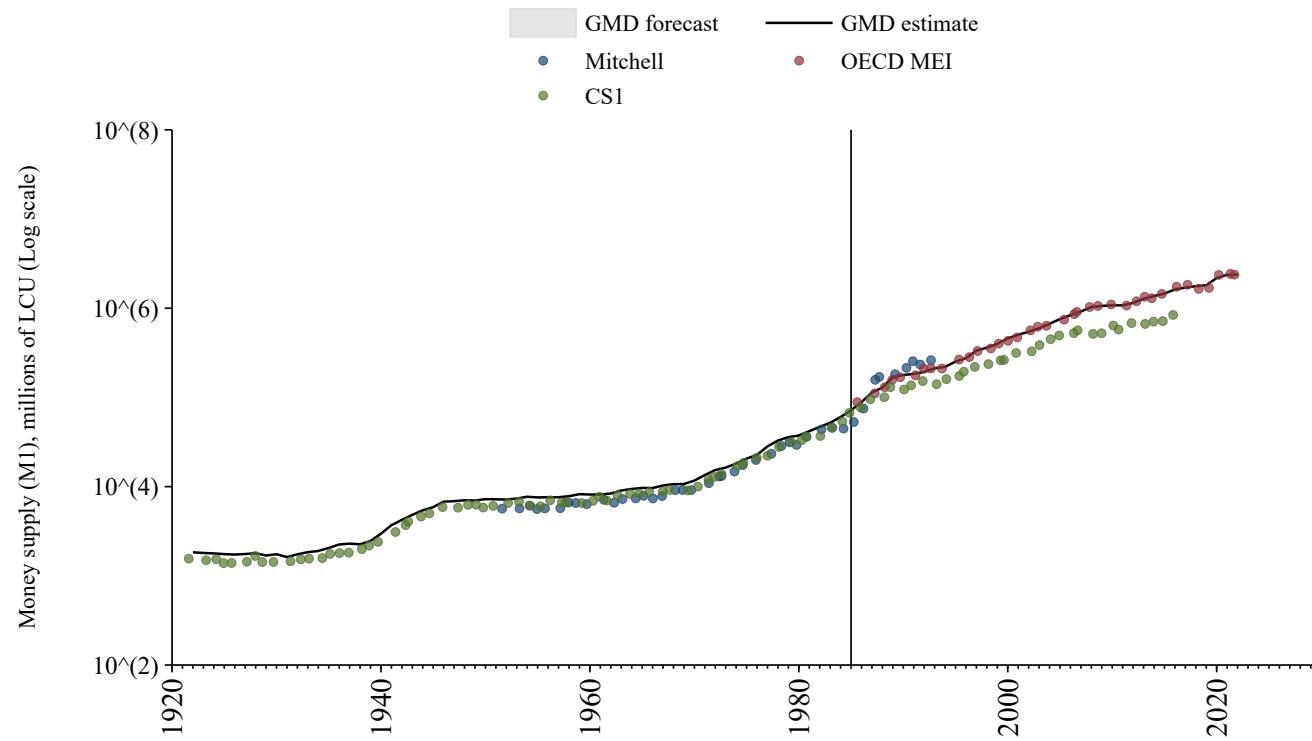
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1750 - 1832	Spliced using overlapping data in 1833: (ratio = 44.8%).
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1833 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 17.9%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	2017 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



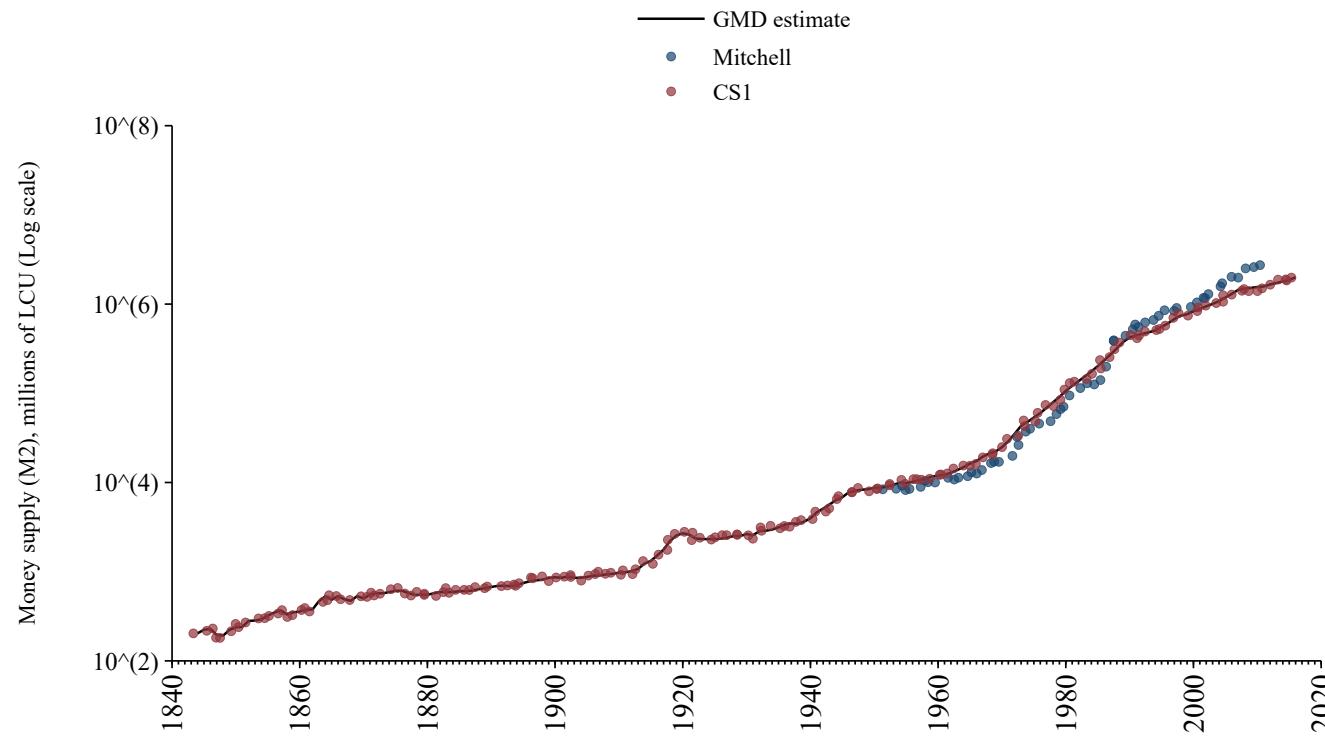
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1922 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 117.5%).
OECD (2024b)	1986 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



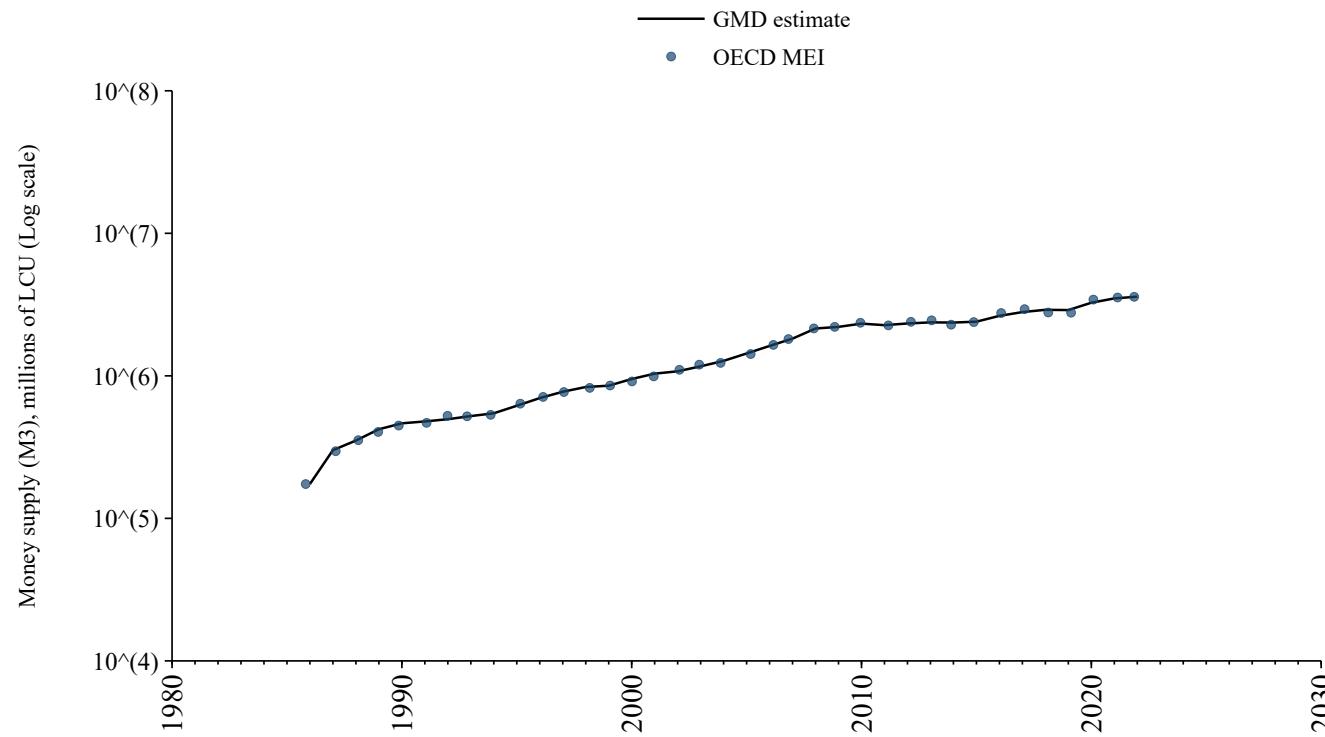
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1844 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



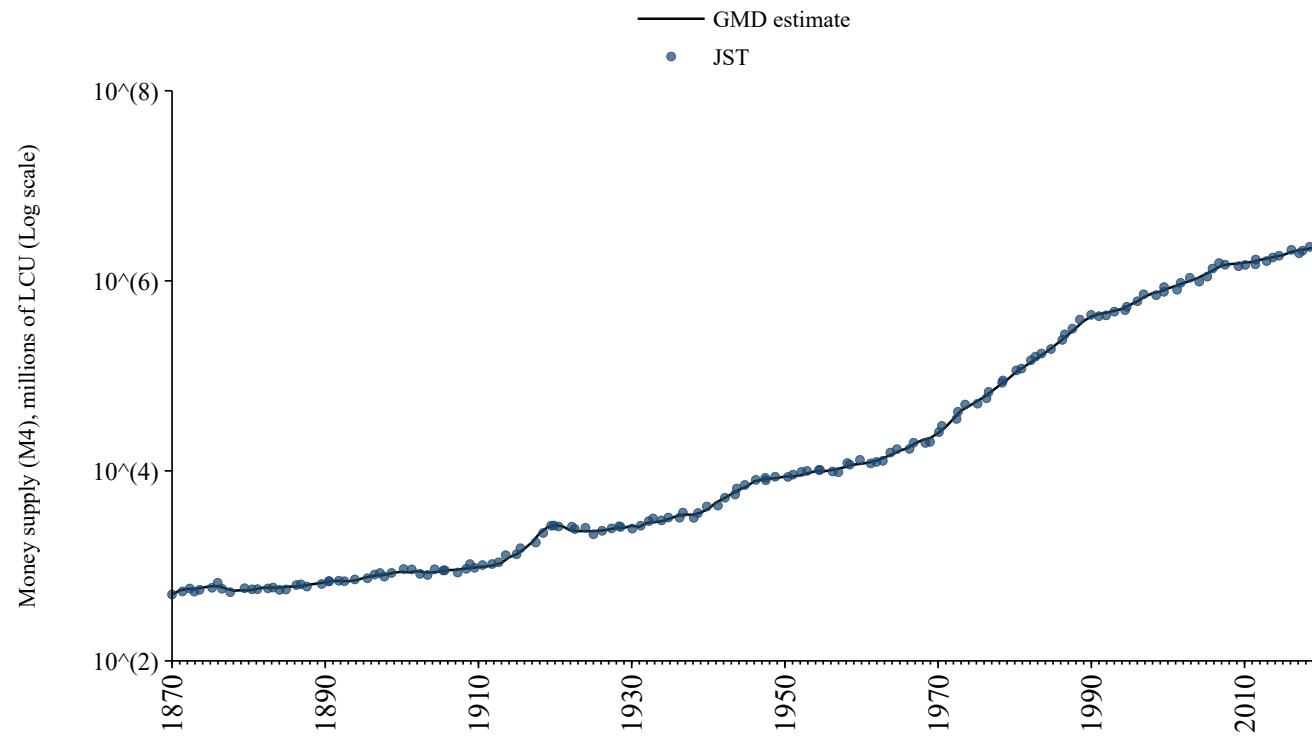
Money supply (M3)

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024b)	1986 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



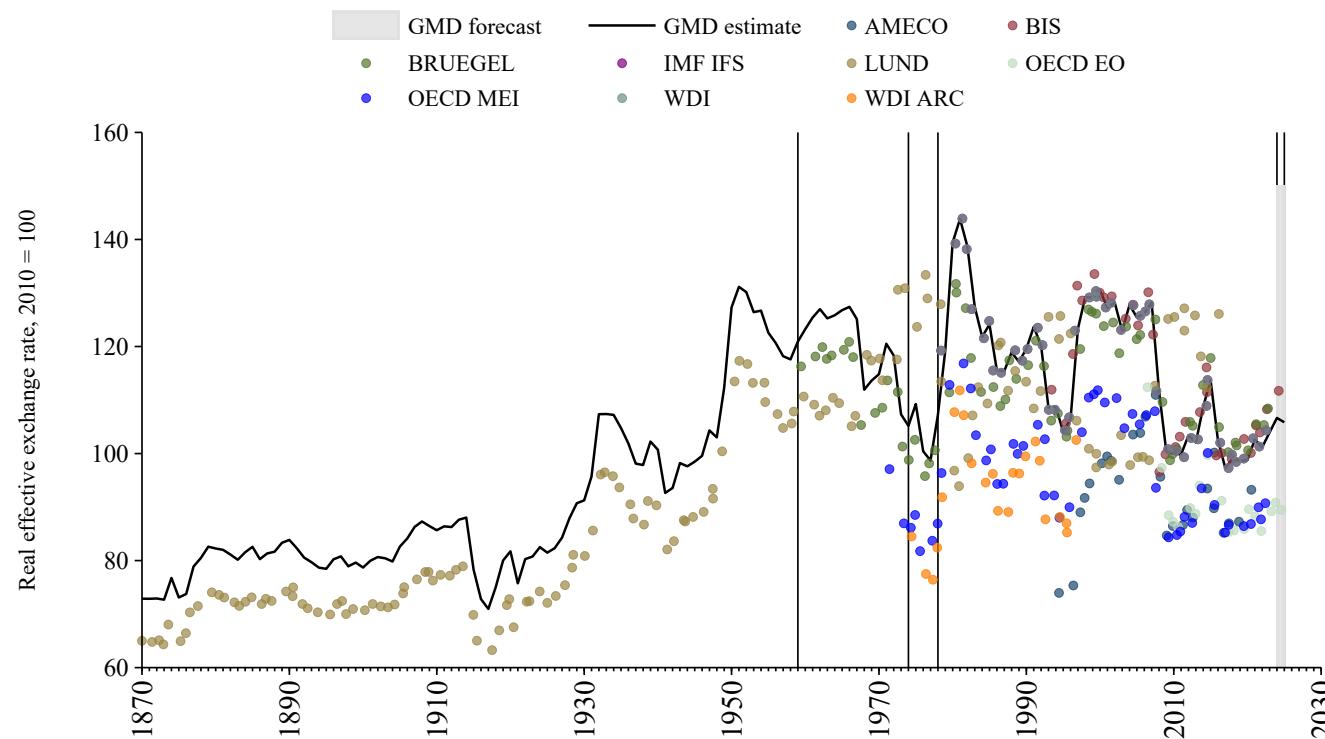
Money supply (M4)

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



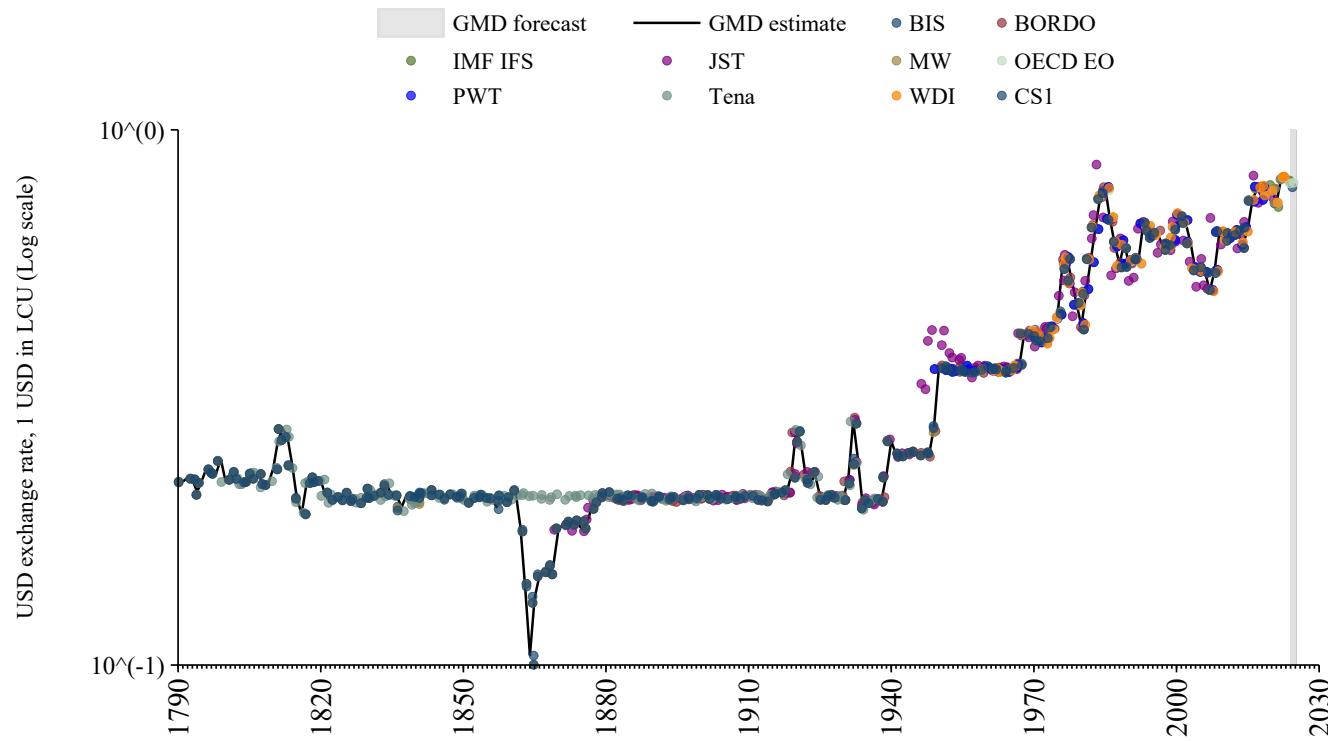
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Ljungberg (2019)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 112.1%).
Darvas (2021)	1960 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 106%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 129.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1979 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 95.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 117.8%).



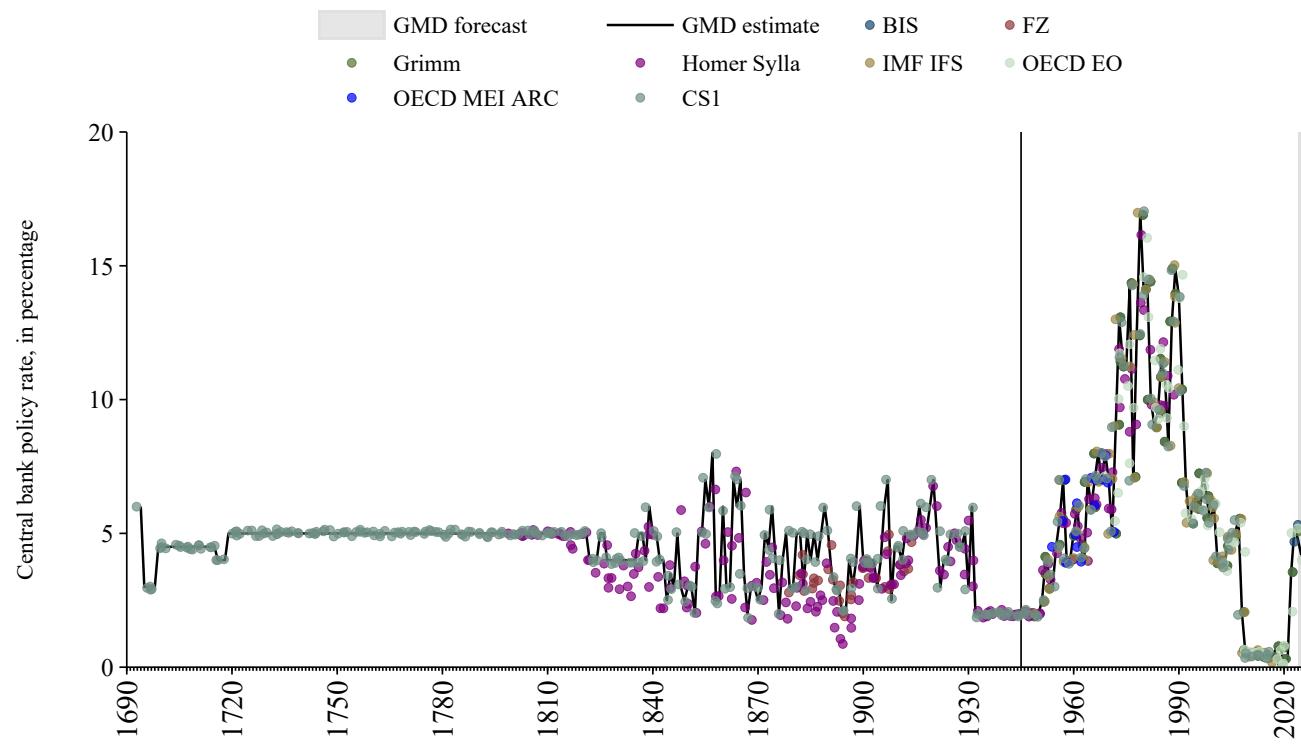
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1791 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



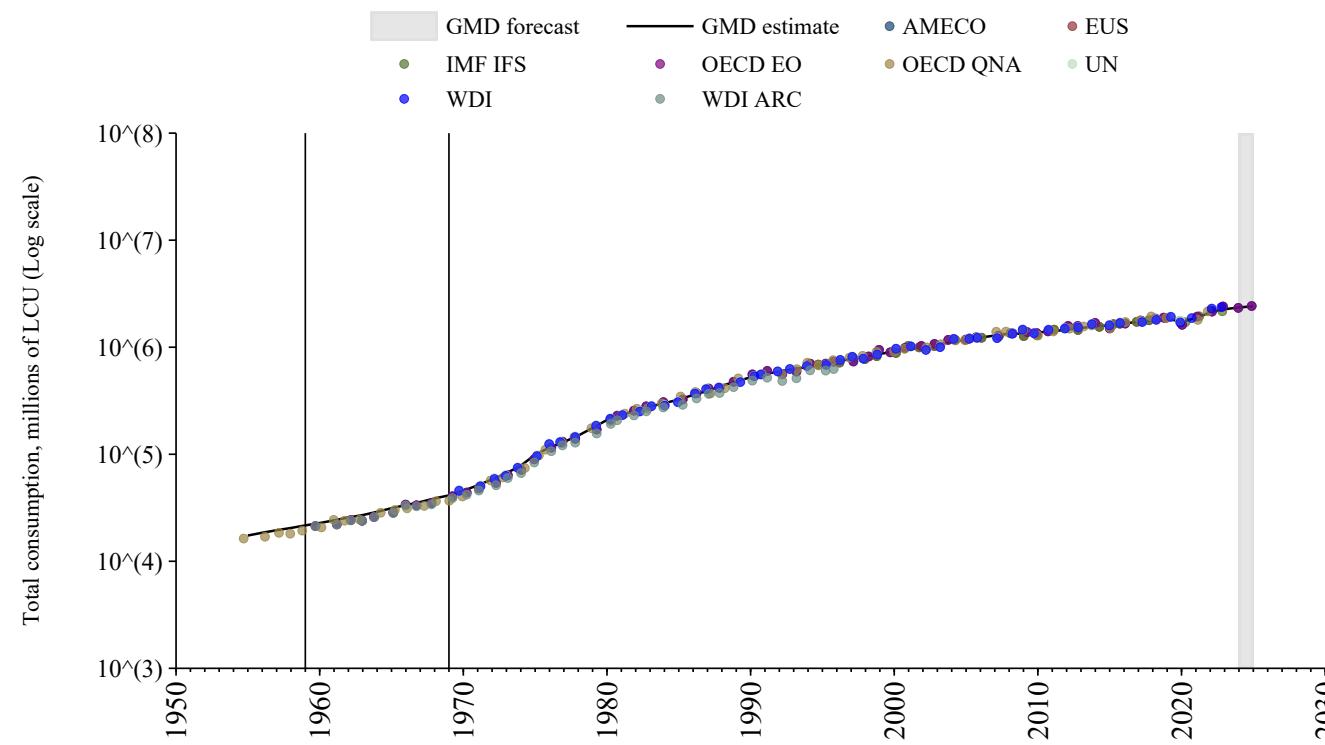
Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1694 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1946 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



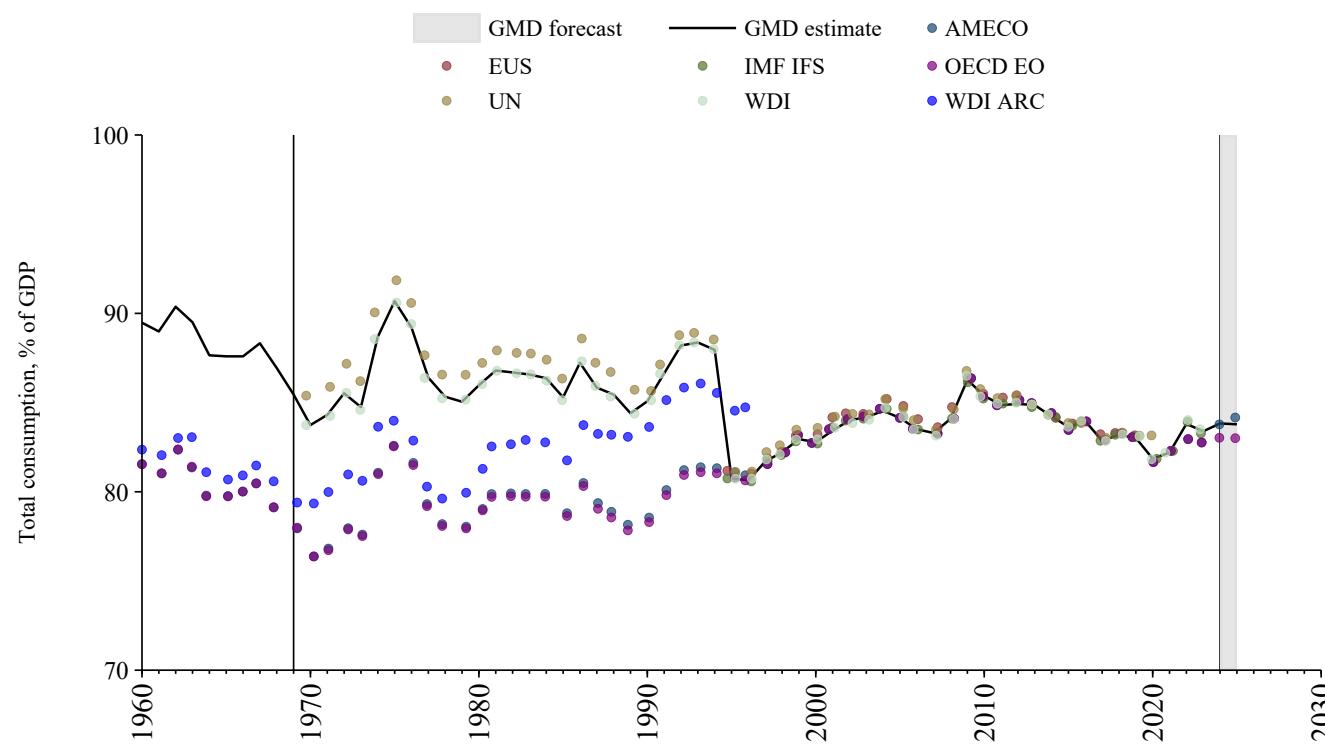
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024d)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 106.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 106.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 102.3%).



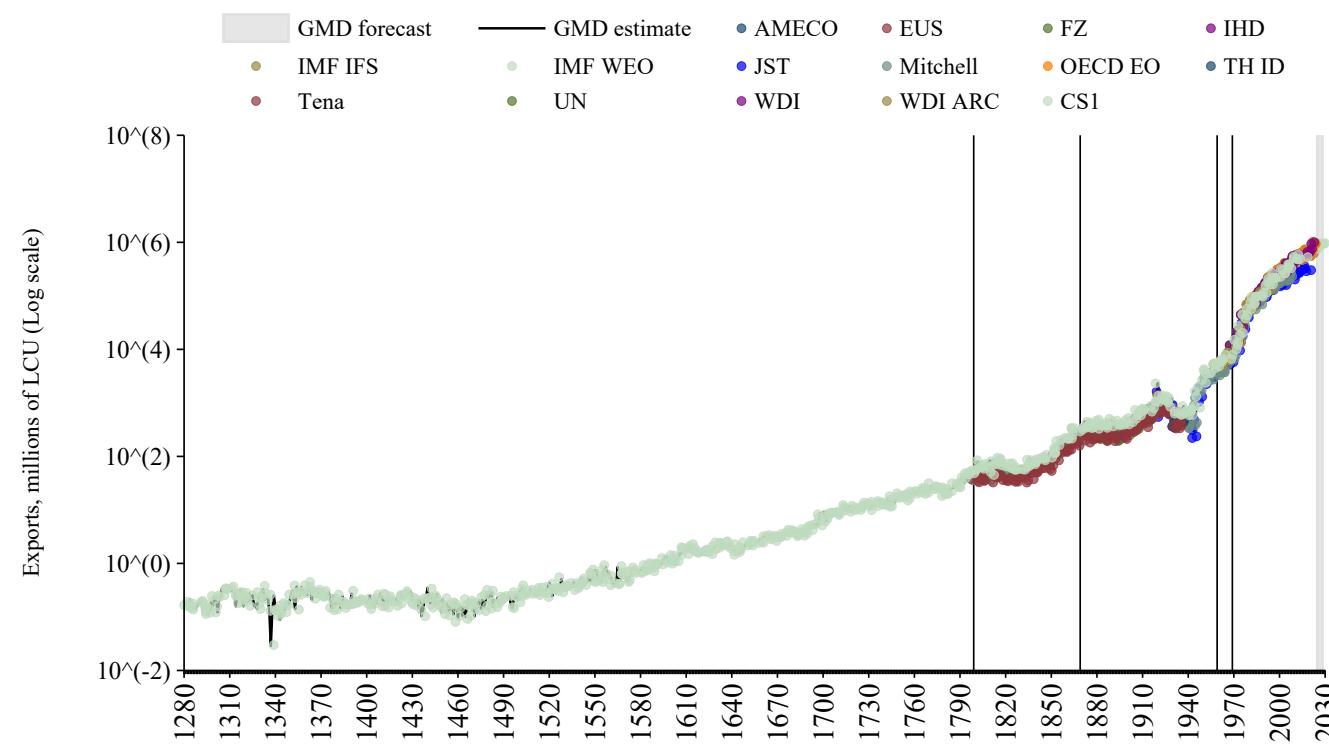
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 109.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 101%).



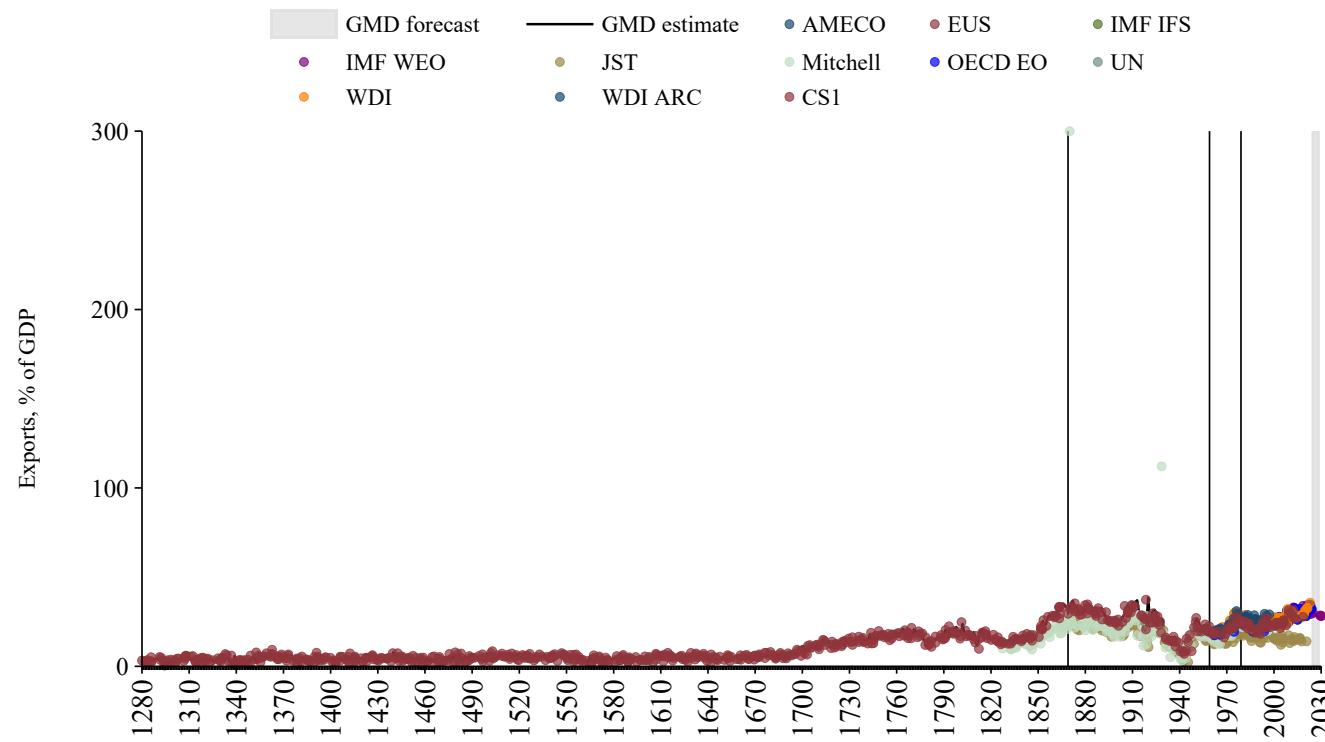
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1280 - 1799	Spliced using overlapping data in 1800: (ratio = 100.5%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 172.5%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 141.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 102%).
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



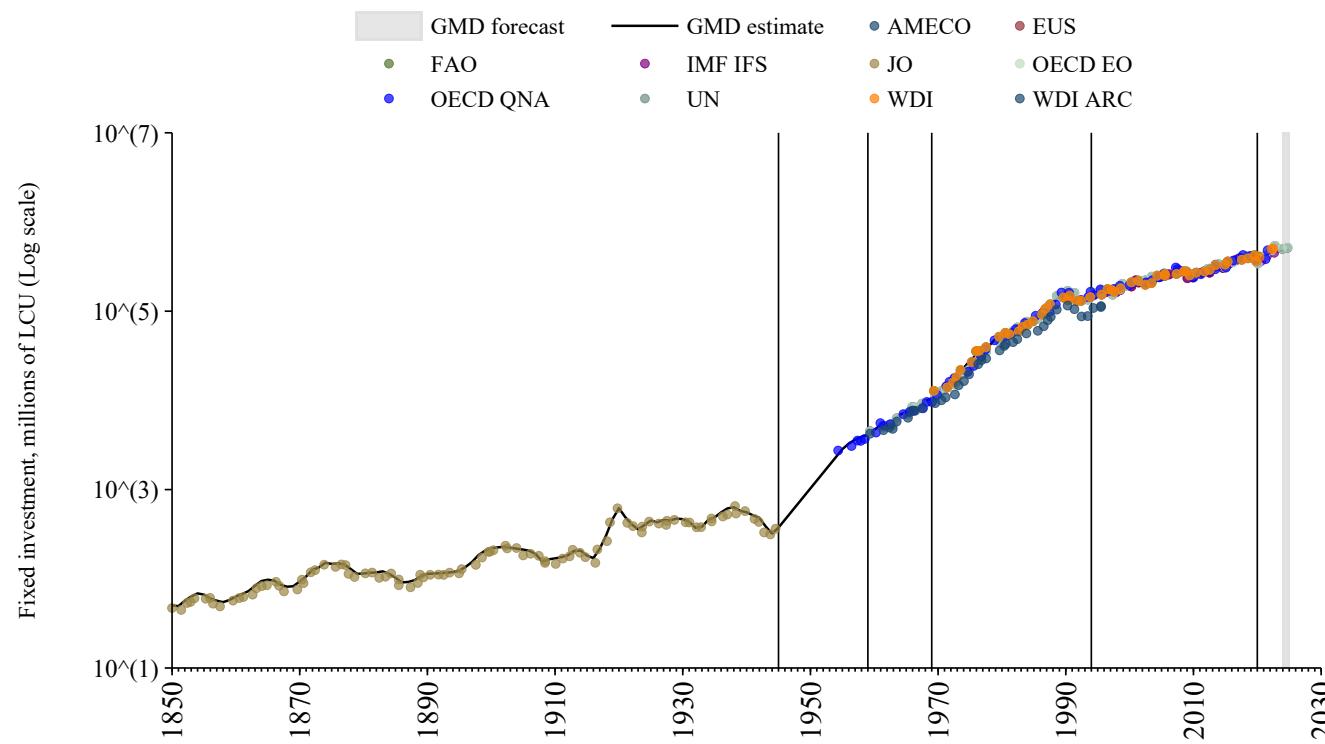
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1280 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 104.2%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 139.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



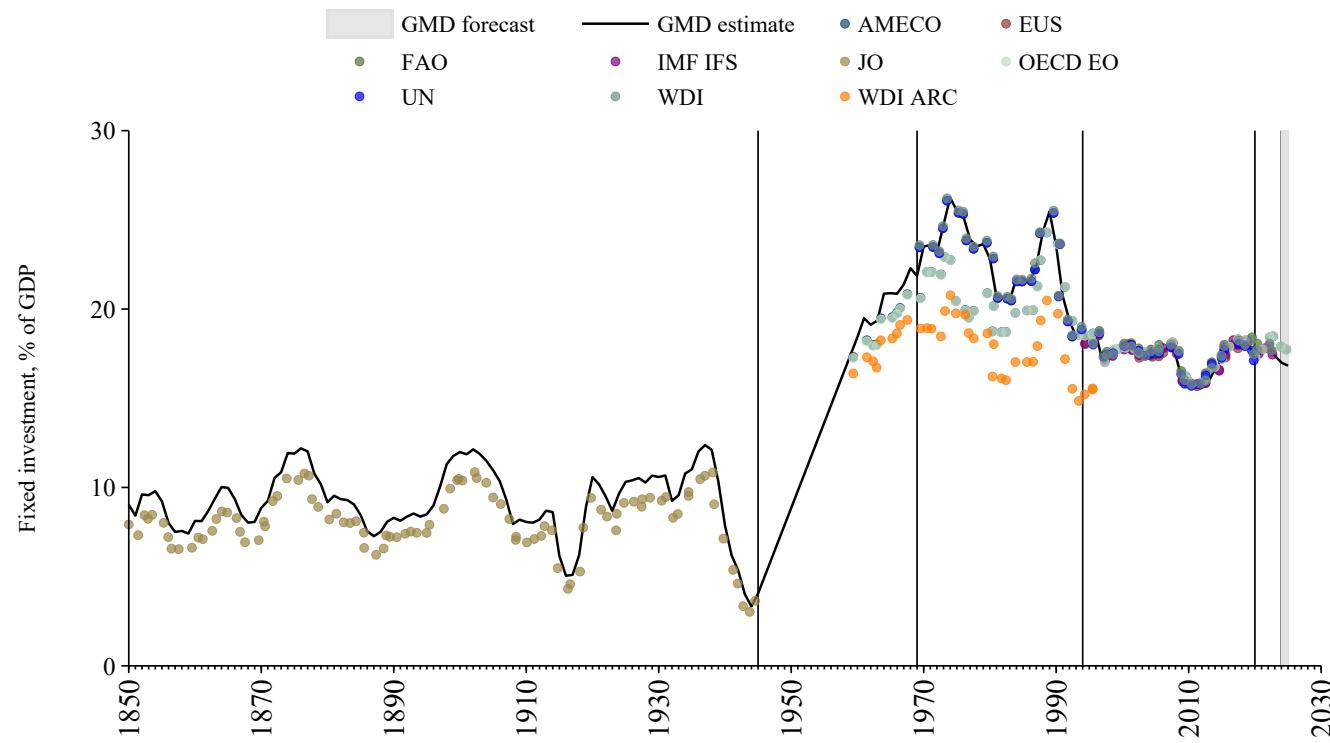
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1850 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 107.2%).
OECD (2024d)	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 103.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.5%).
Eurostat (2024)	1995 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2020 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 98.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 95.7%).



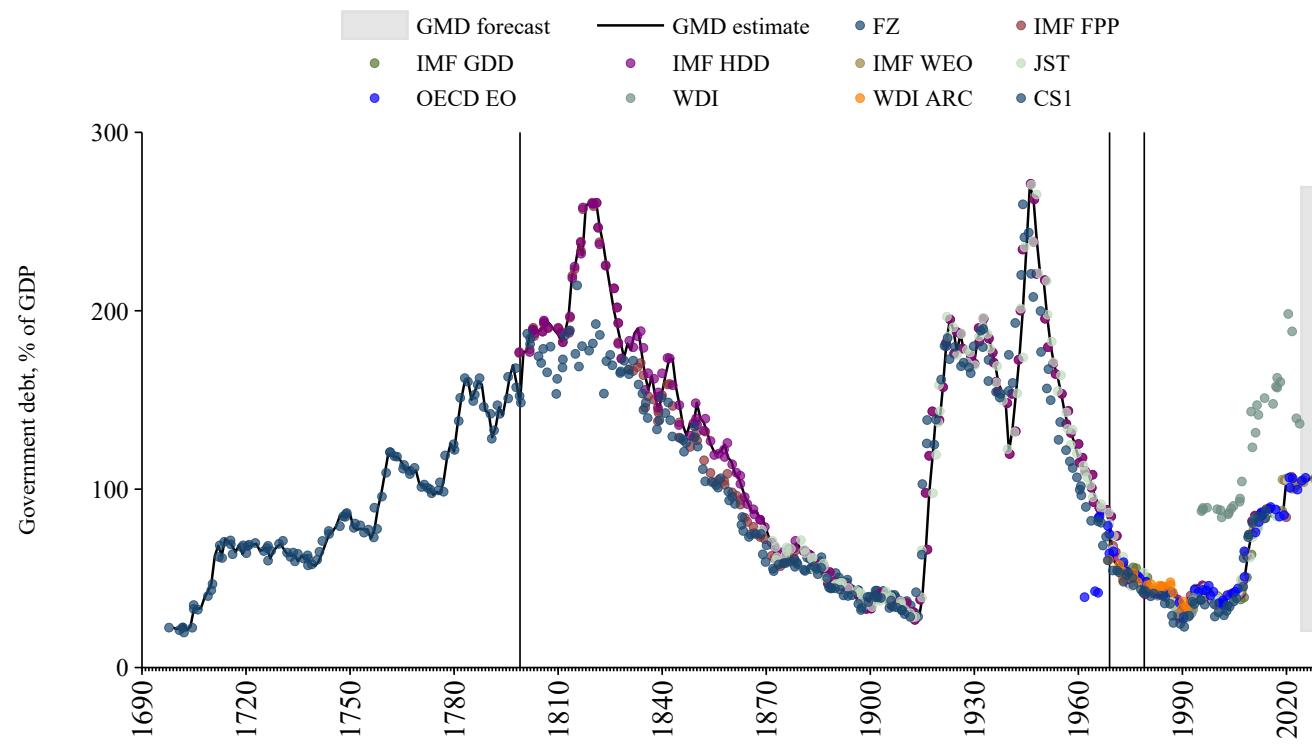
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1850 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 114%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1946 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 106.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.7%).
Eurostat (2024)	1995 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2020 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 99%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 95.2%).



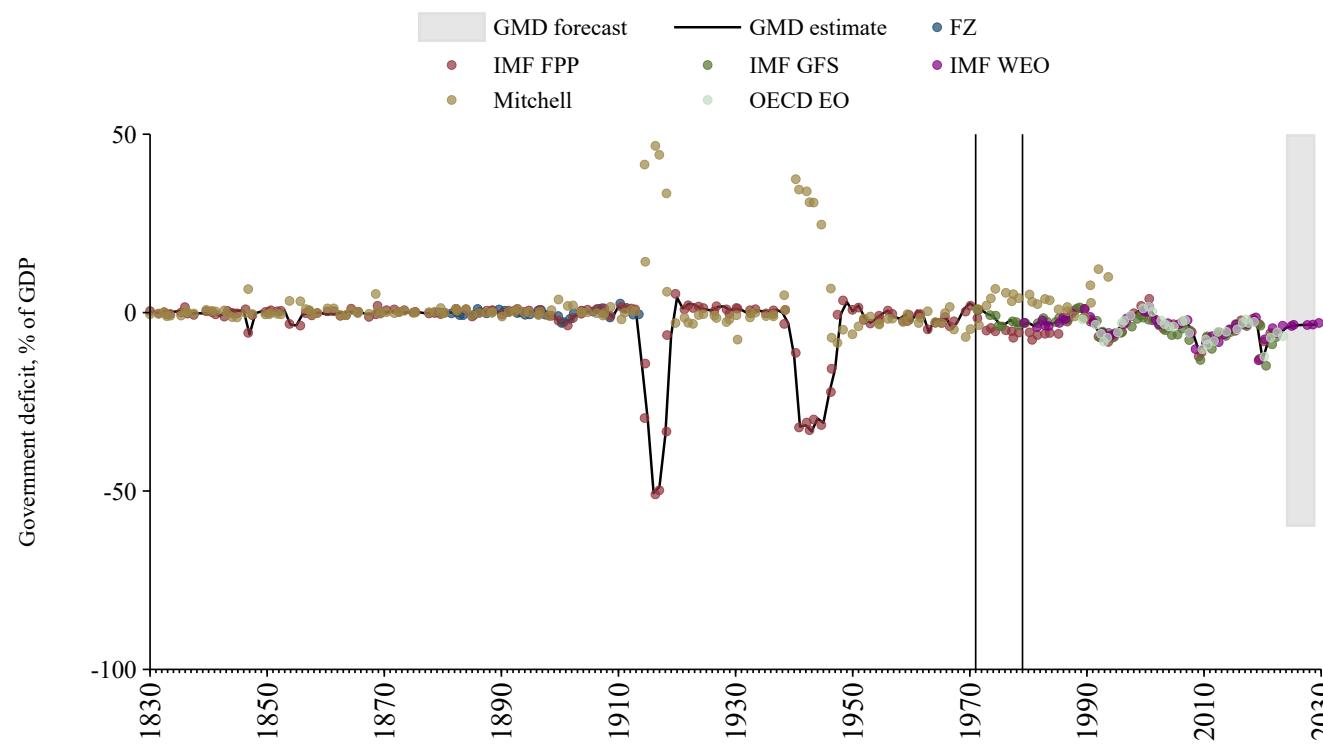
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1699 - 1799	Spliced using overlapping data in 1800
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1800 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



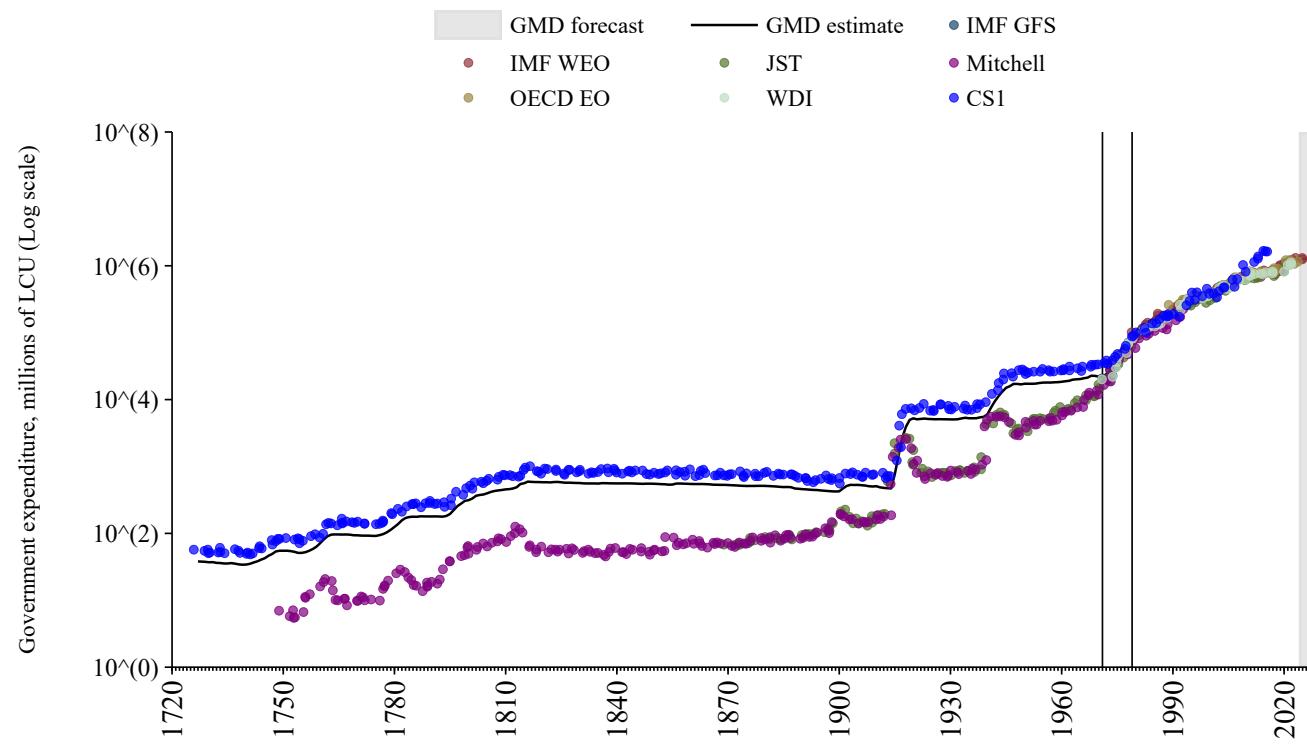
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1830 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



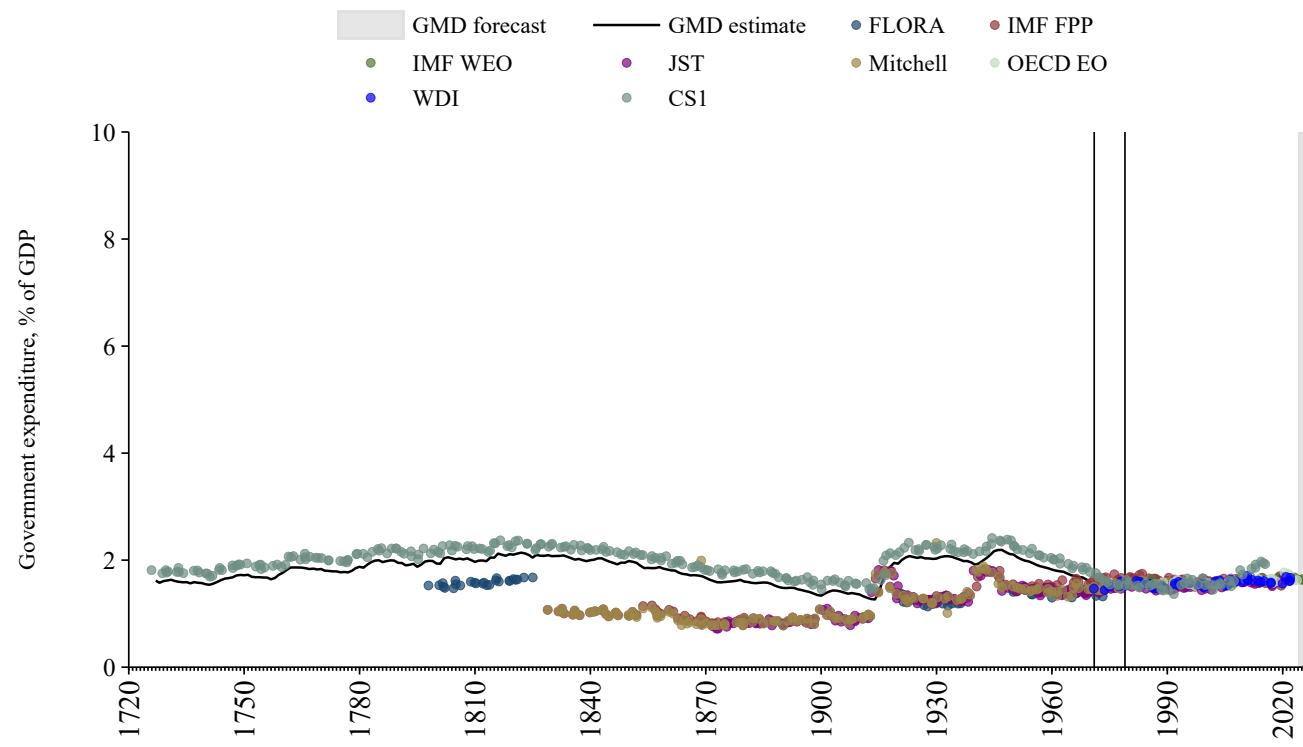
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1727 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 66.6%). Data refers to general government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 115%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



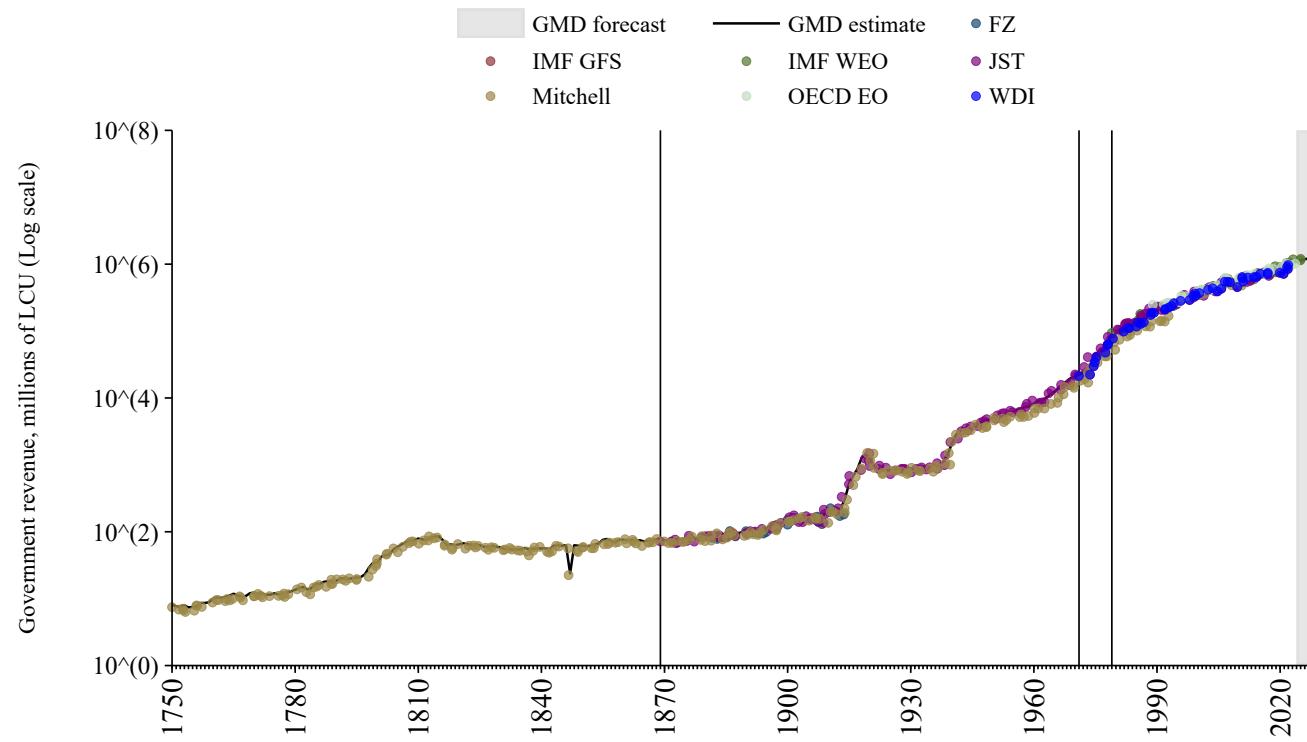
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1727 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972 Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



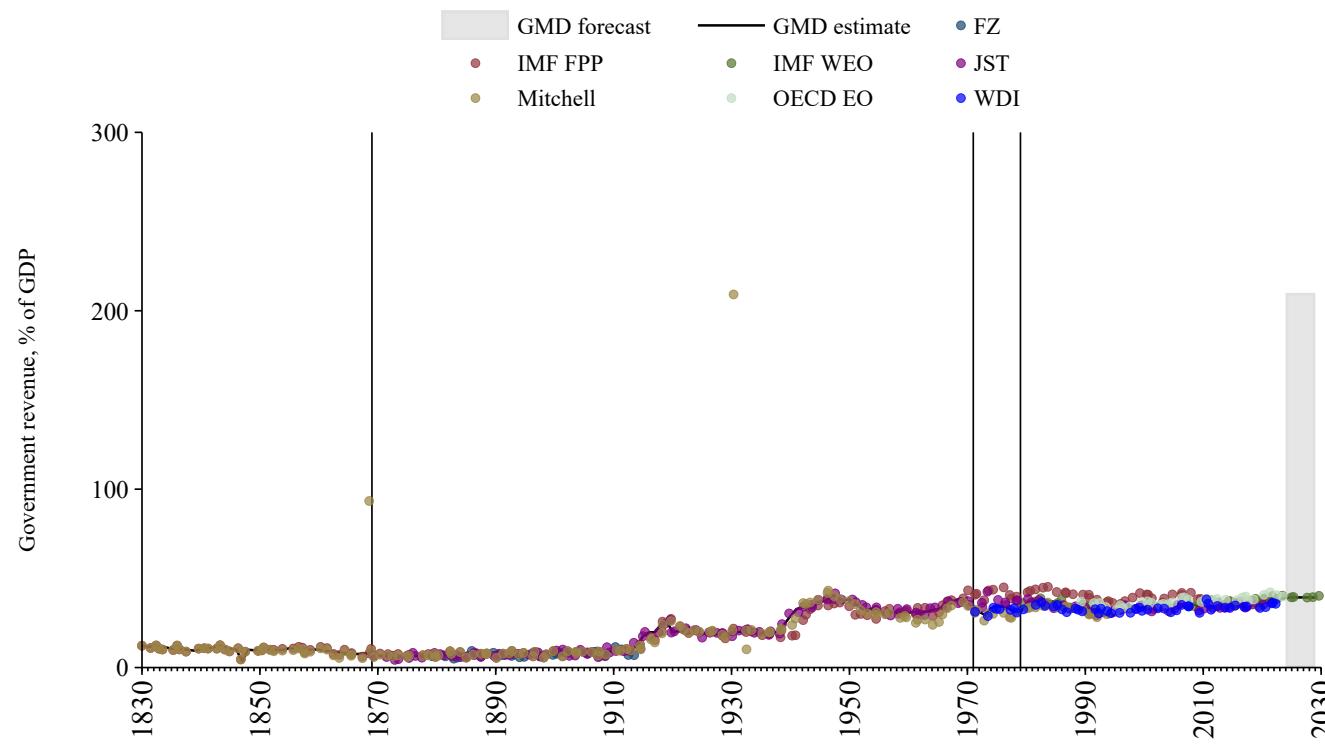
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1750 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 108.4%). Data refers to central government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 102.6%). Data refers to central government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 115%). Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



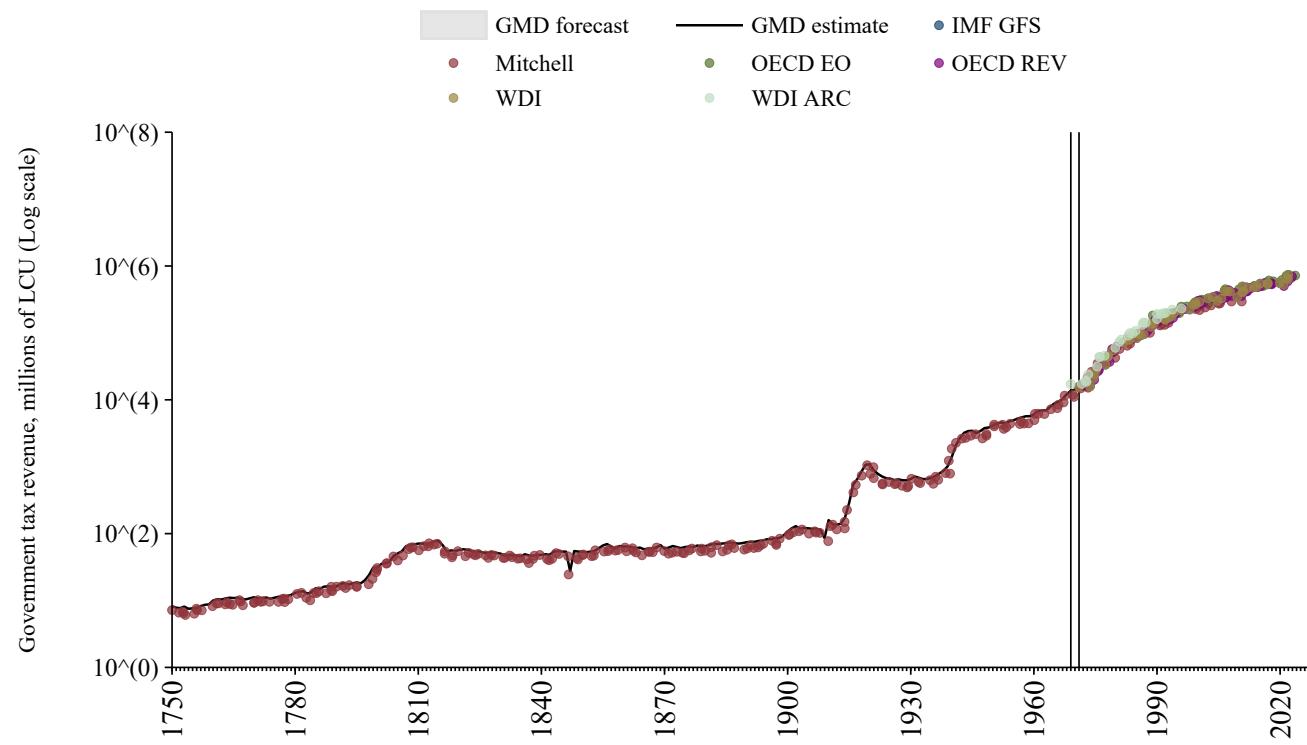
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1830 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870 Data refers to general government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972 Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



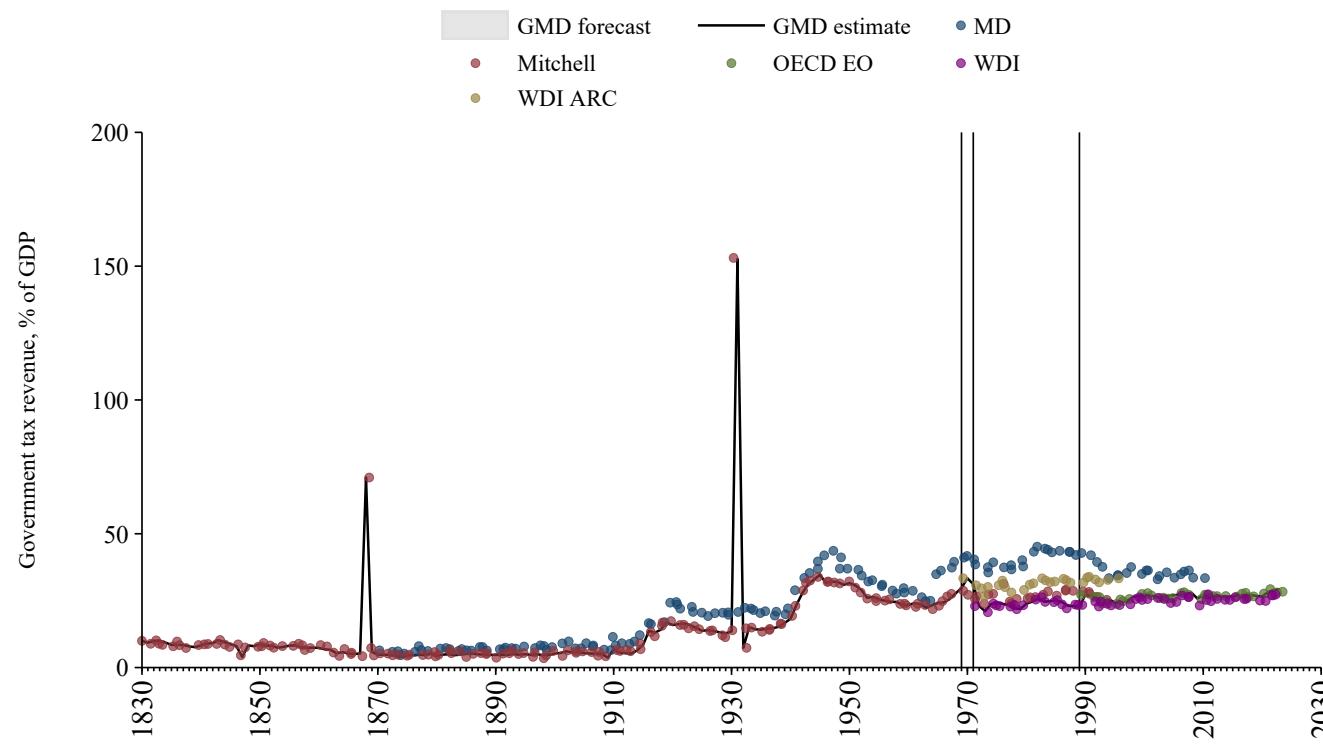
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1750 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 114.5%). Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 82.5%). Data refers to central government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1972 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to central government.



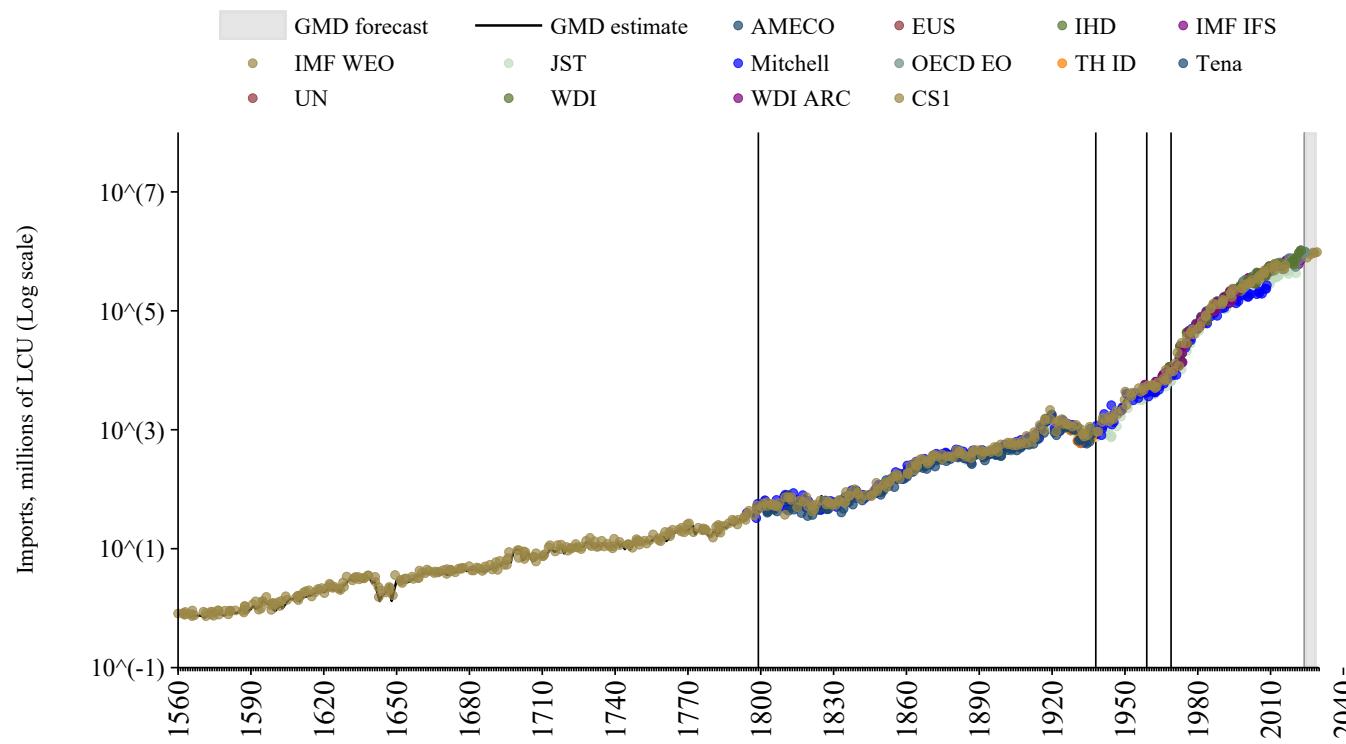
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1830 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970 Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972 Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990 Data refers to central government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



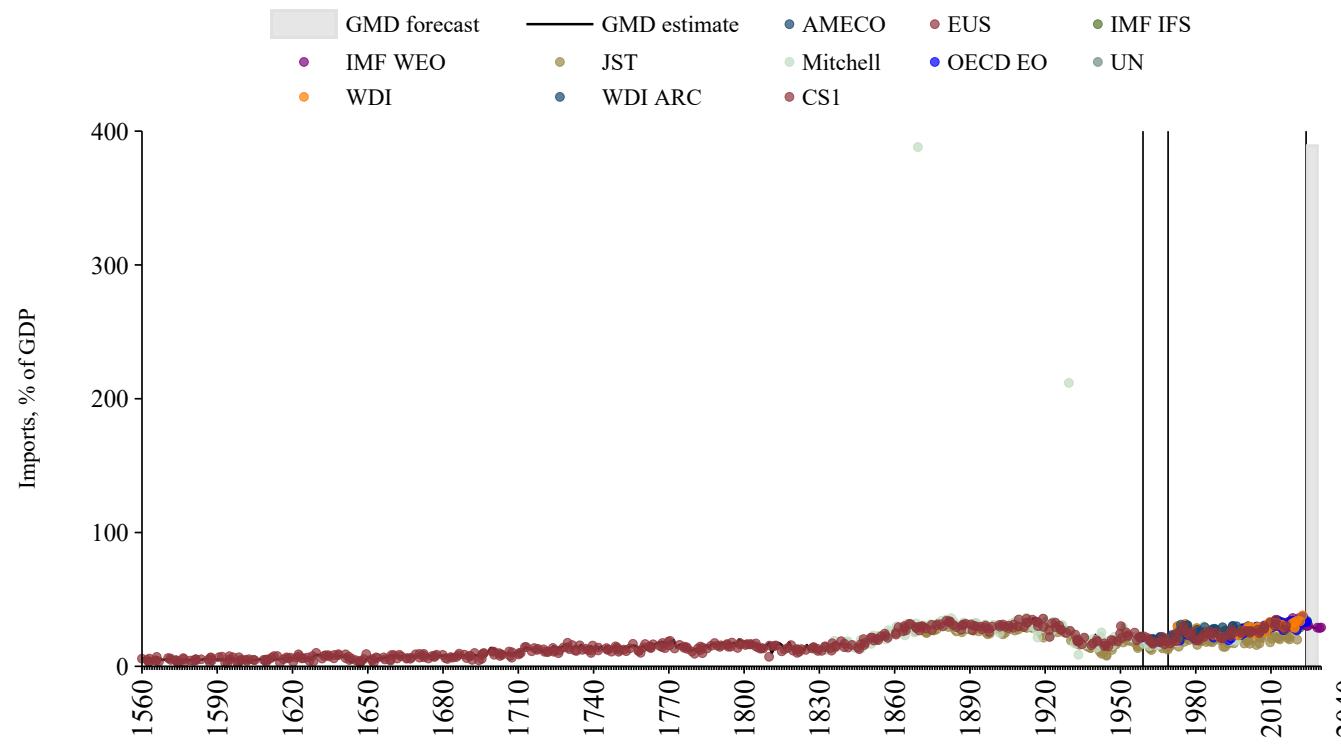
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1560 - 1799	Spliced using overlapping data in 1800: (ratio = 93.3%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 117.5%).
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



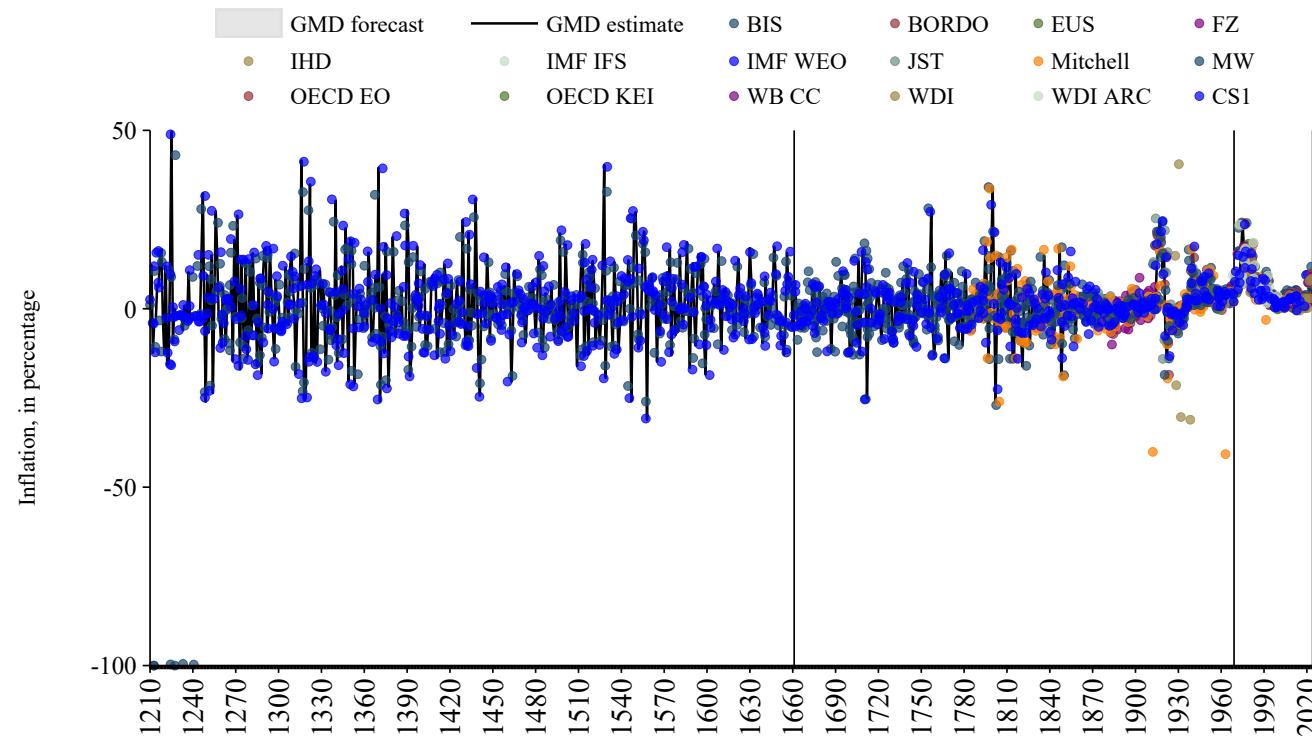
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1560 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 106%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 103.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



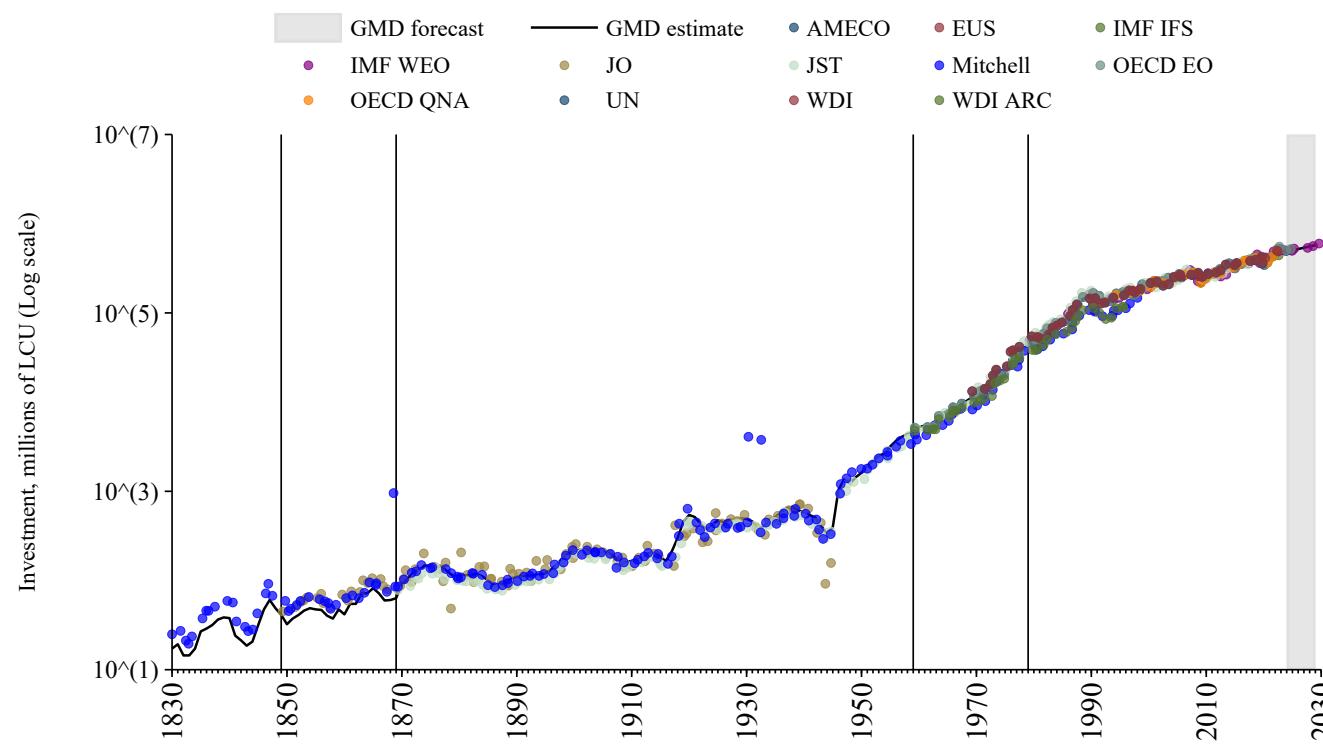
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1210 - 1661	Spliced using overlapping data in 1662
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1662 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



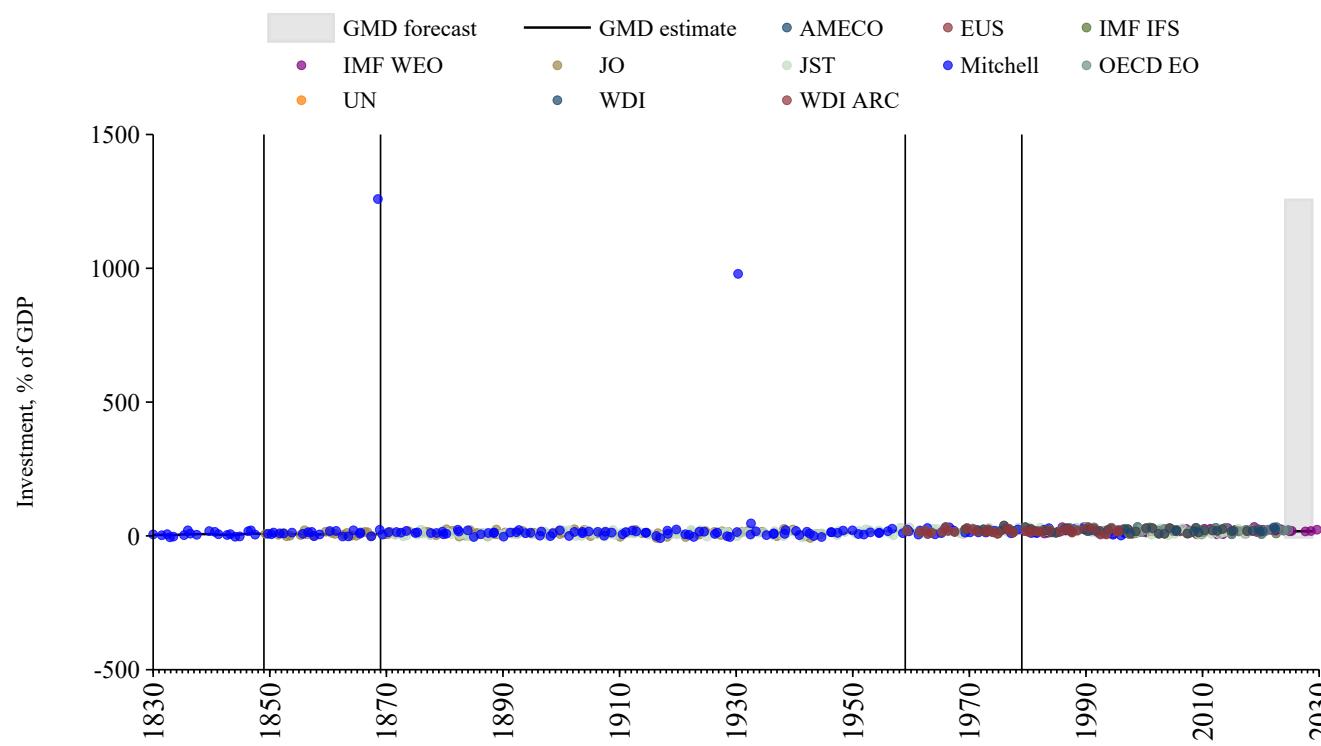
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1830 - 1849	Spliced using overlapping data in 1850: (ratio = 68.9%).
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1850 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 72%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 116.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



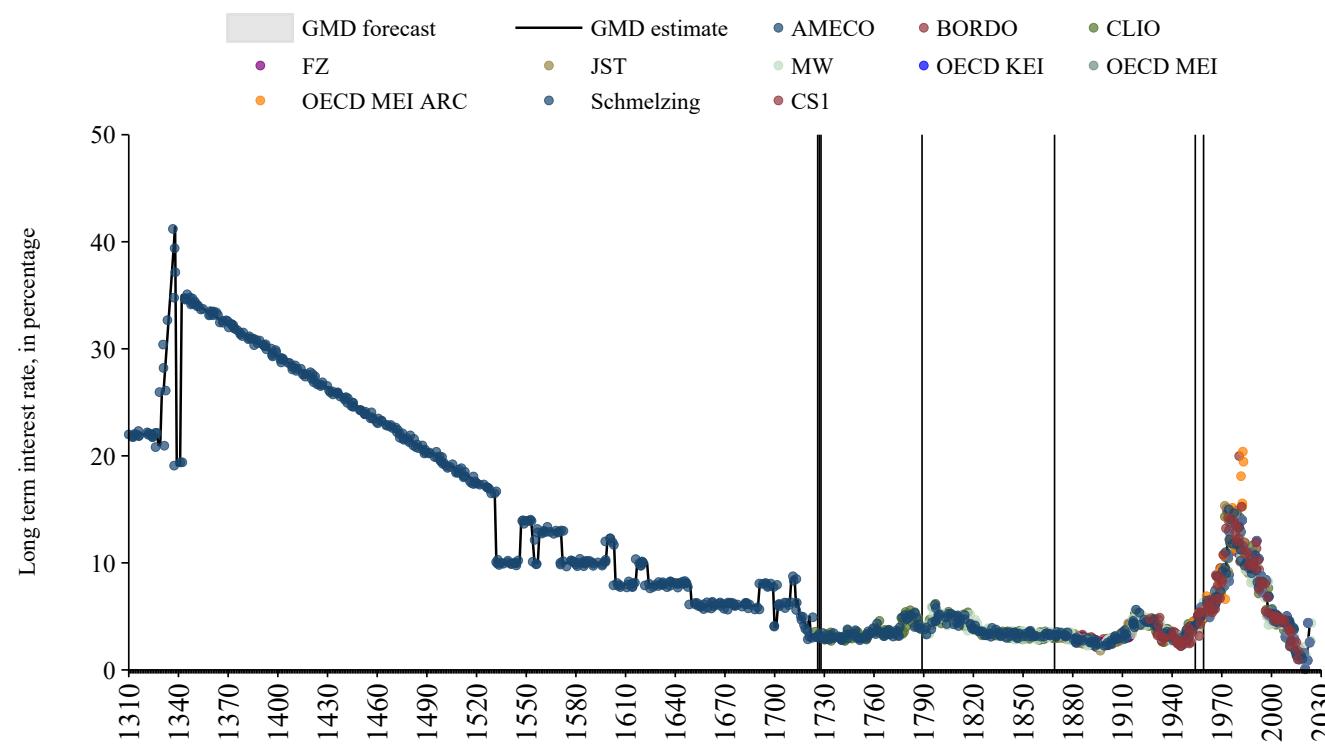
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1830 - 1849	Spliced using overlapping data in 1850: (ratio = 65.8%).
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1850 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 76.3%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 116.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



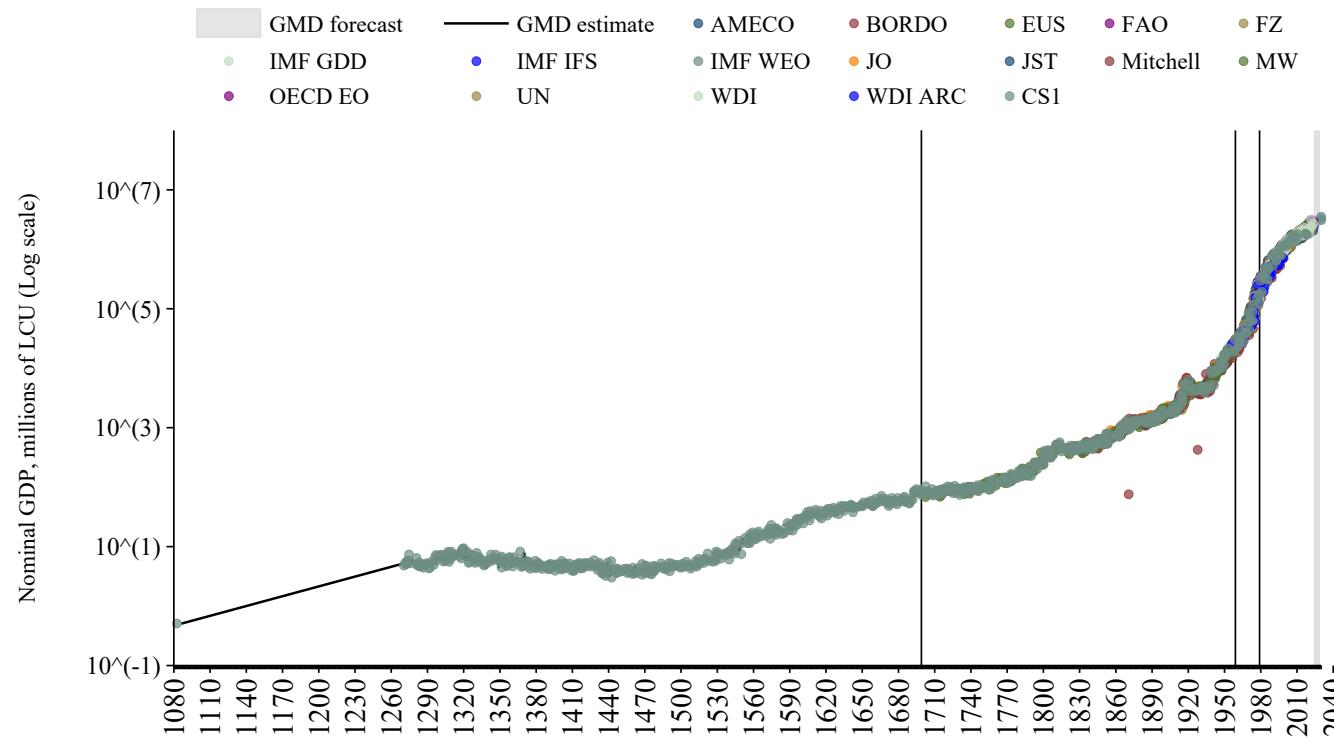
Long term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Schmelzing (2019)	1310 - 1726	Spliced using overlapping data in 1727
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1727 - 1727	Spliced using overlapping data in 1728
Schmelzing (2019)	1728 - 1728	Spliced using overlapping data in 1729
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1729 - 1789	Spliced using overlapping data in 1790
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1790 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955
OECD (2024c)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
OECD (2024b)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



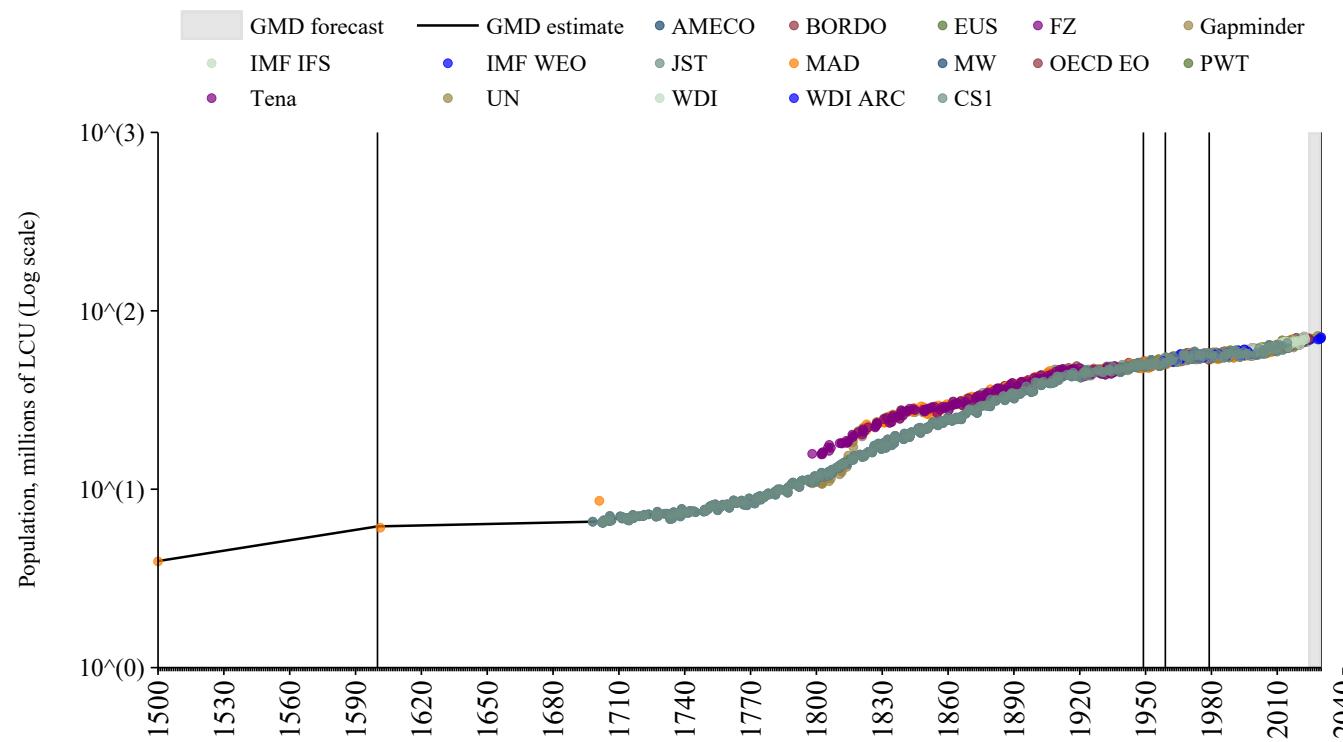
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1086 - 1699	Spliced using overlapping data in 1700: (ratio = 99%).
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1700 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



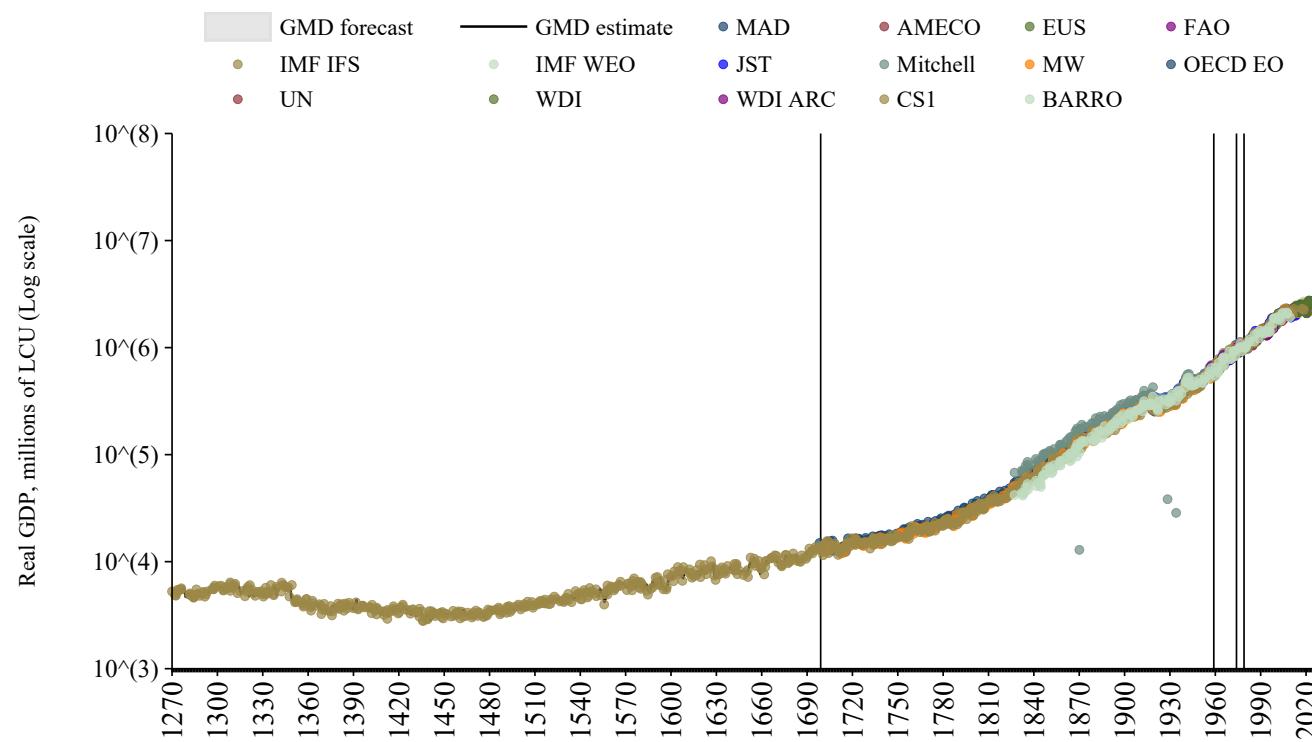
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1500 - 1600	Spliced using overlapping data in 1601: (ratio = 100.3%).
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1601 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.1%).



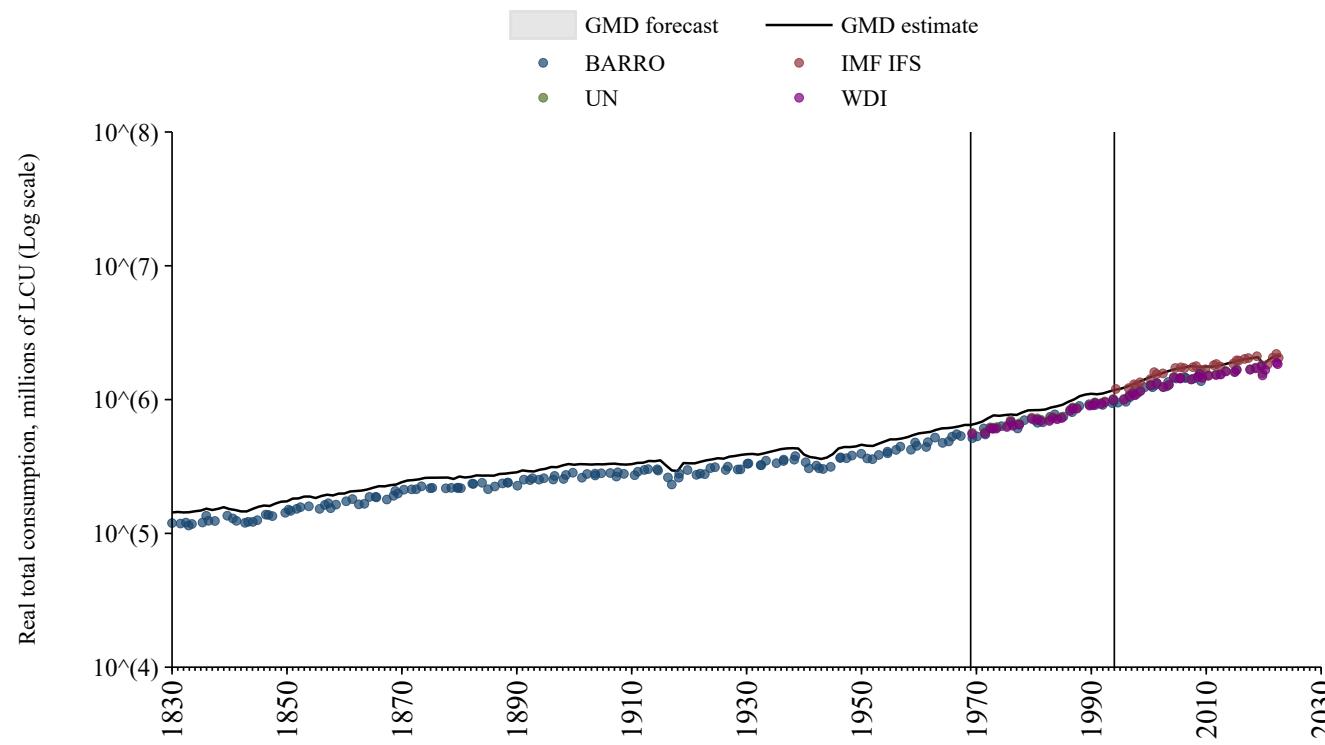
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1270 - 1699	Spliced using overlapping data in 1700: (ratio = 99.7%).
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1700 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 99.9%).
Eurostat (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



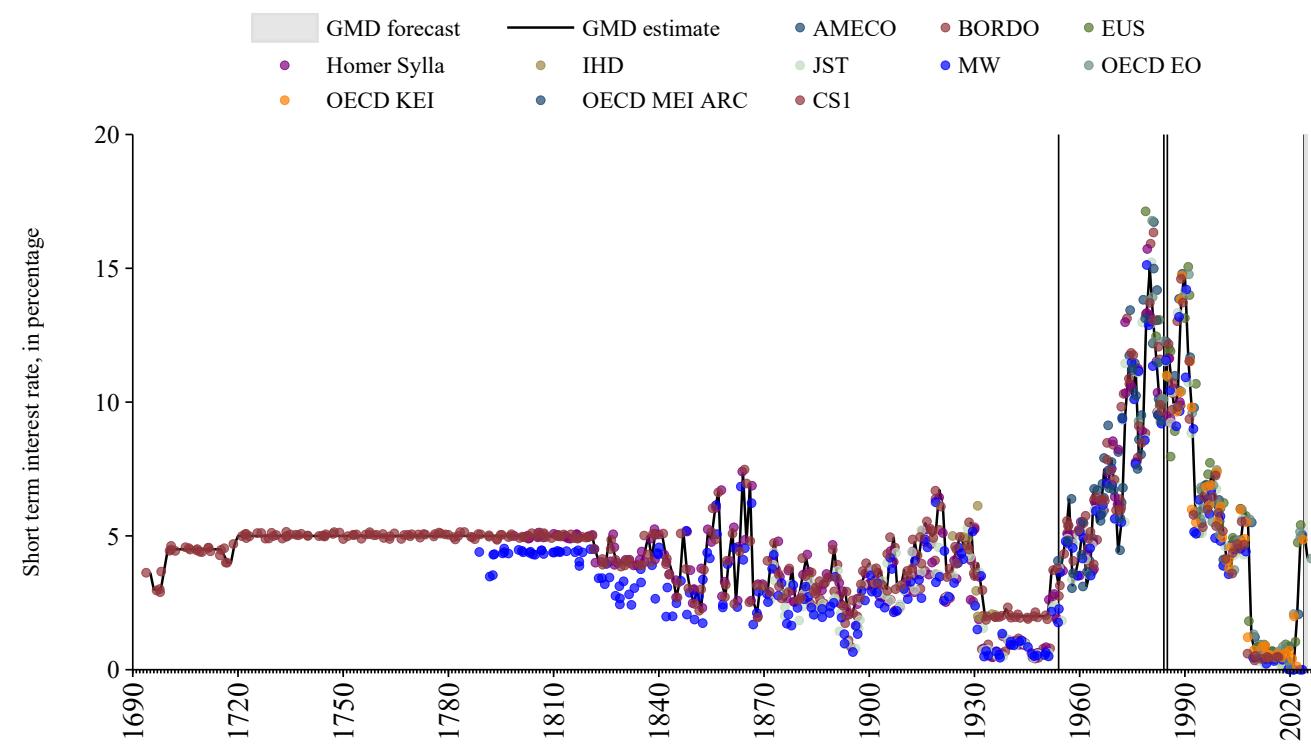
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1830 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 119.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 119.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



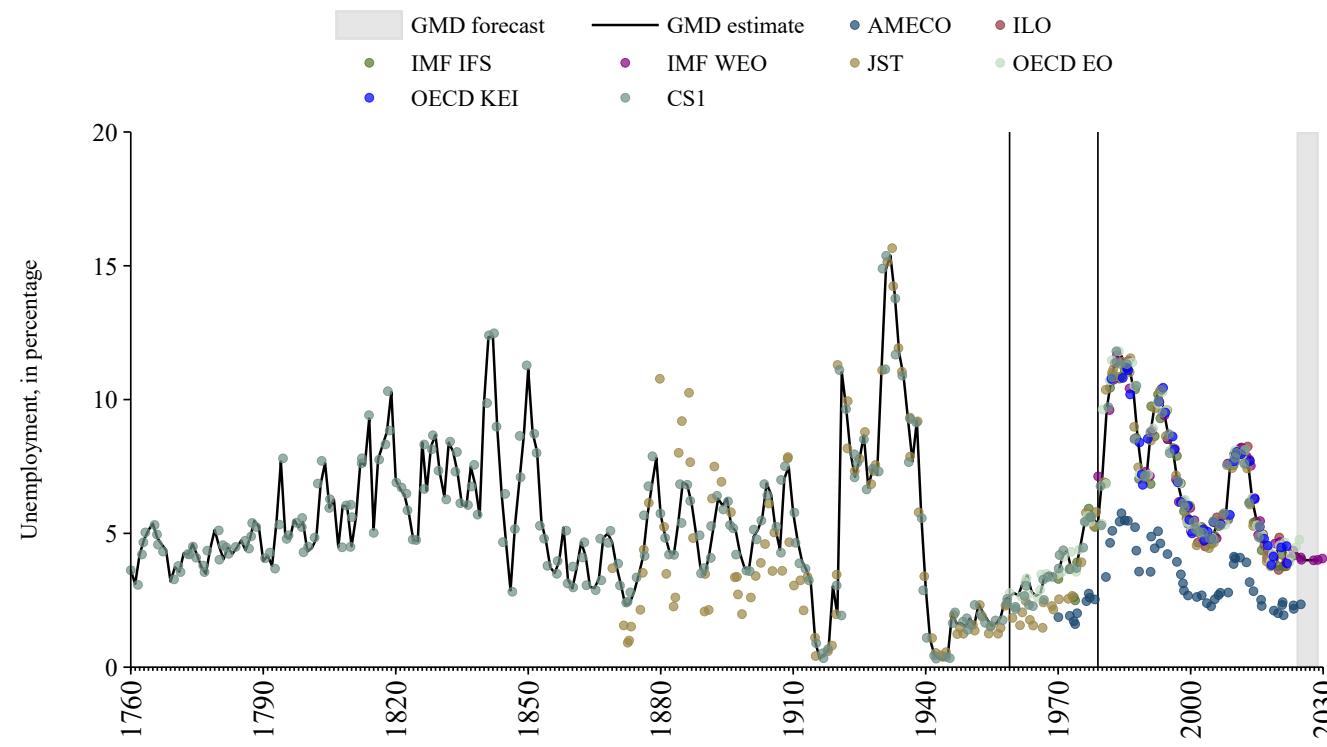
Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1695 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955
OECD (2024c)	1955 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1985 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986
OECD (2024a)	1986 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1760 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



References

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- Bank for International Settlements (2024).
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