

Country Data and Graphs for Malaysia

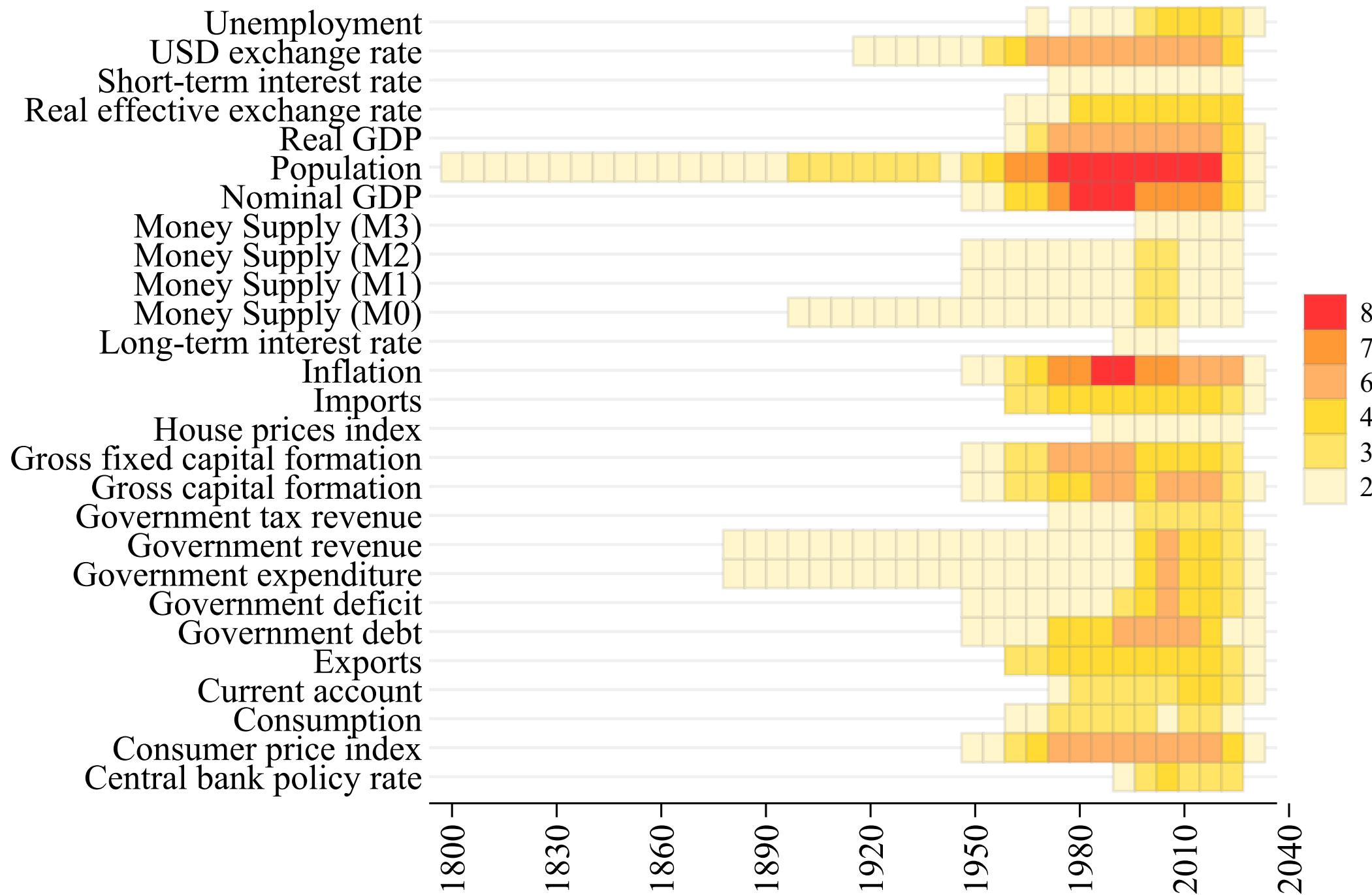
January 31, 2025

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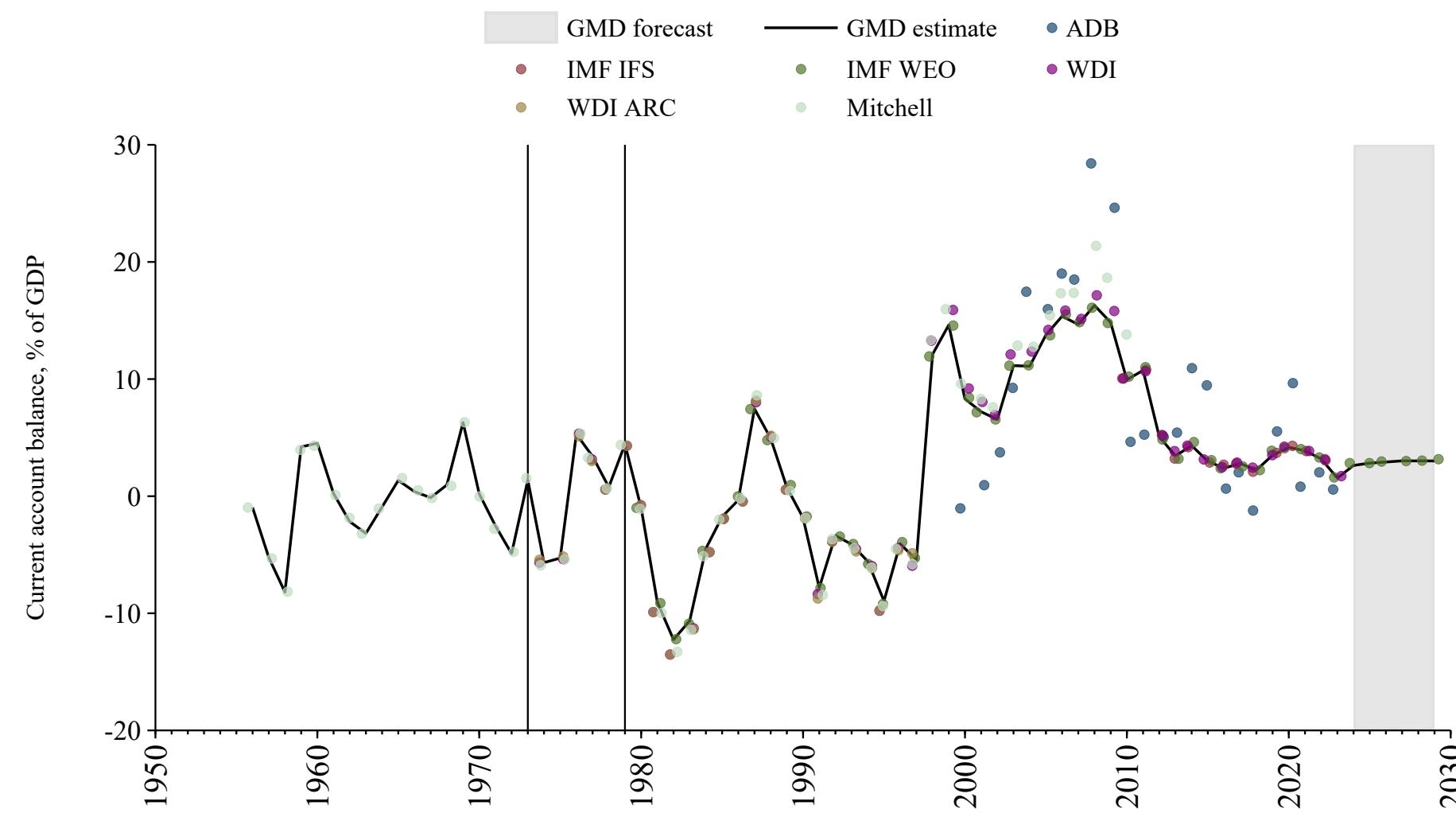
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Data availability heatmap



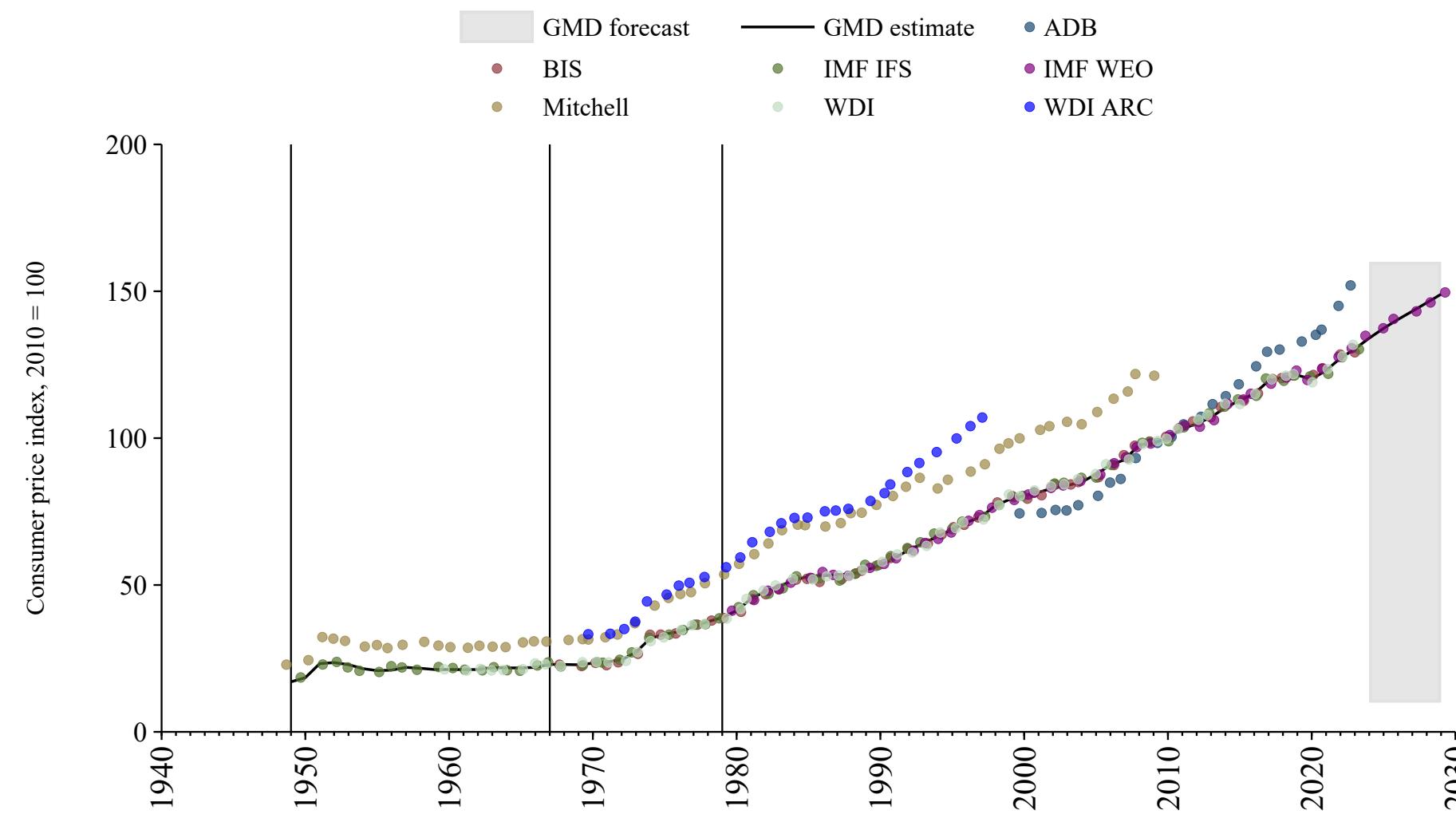
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1956 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974
World Bank (2024)	1974 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



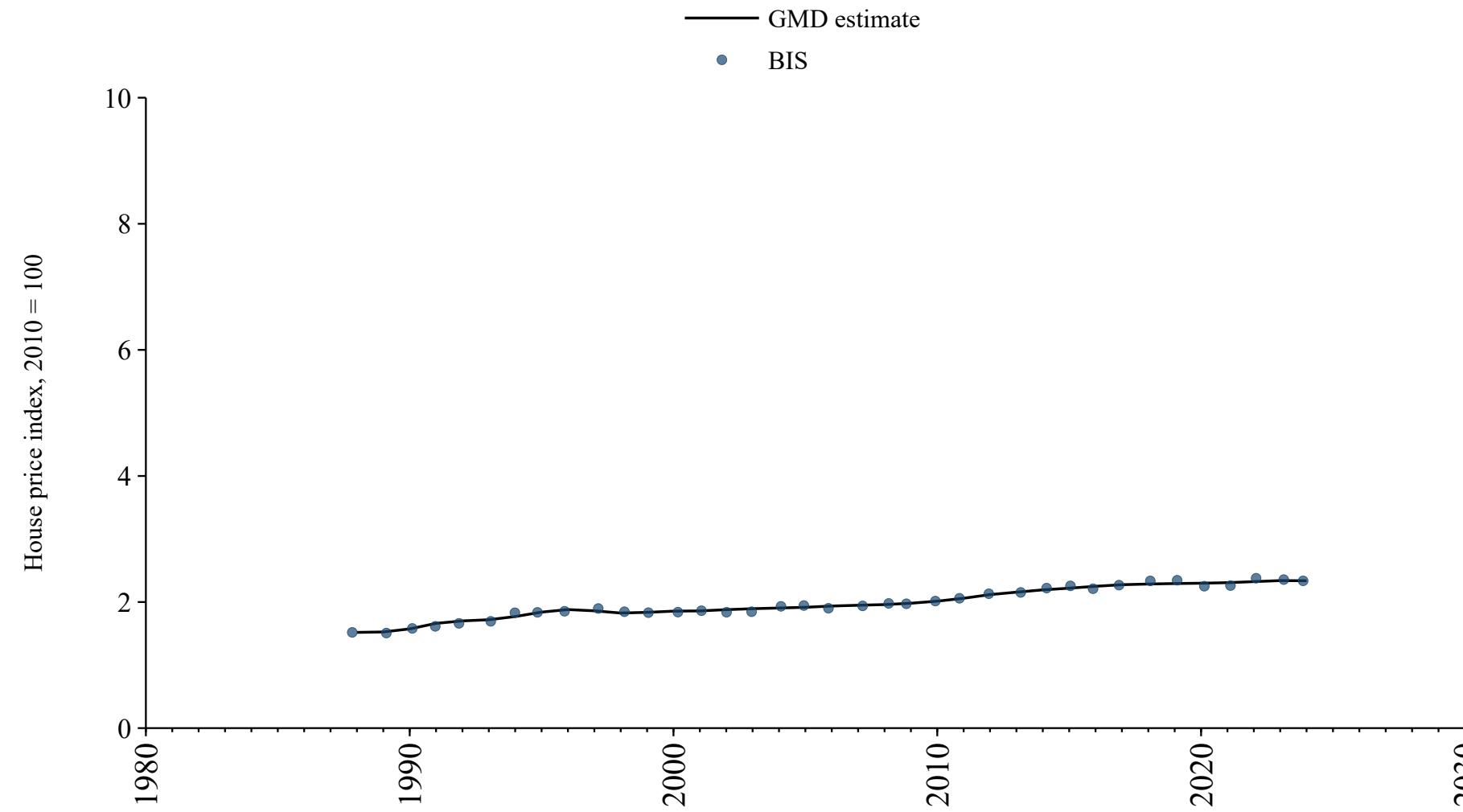
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 74.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 99.7%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1968 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



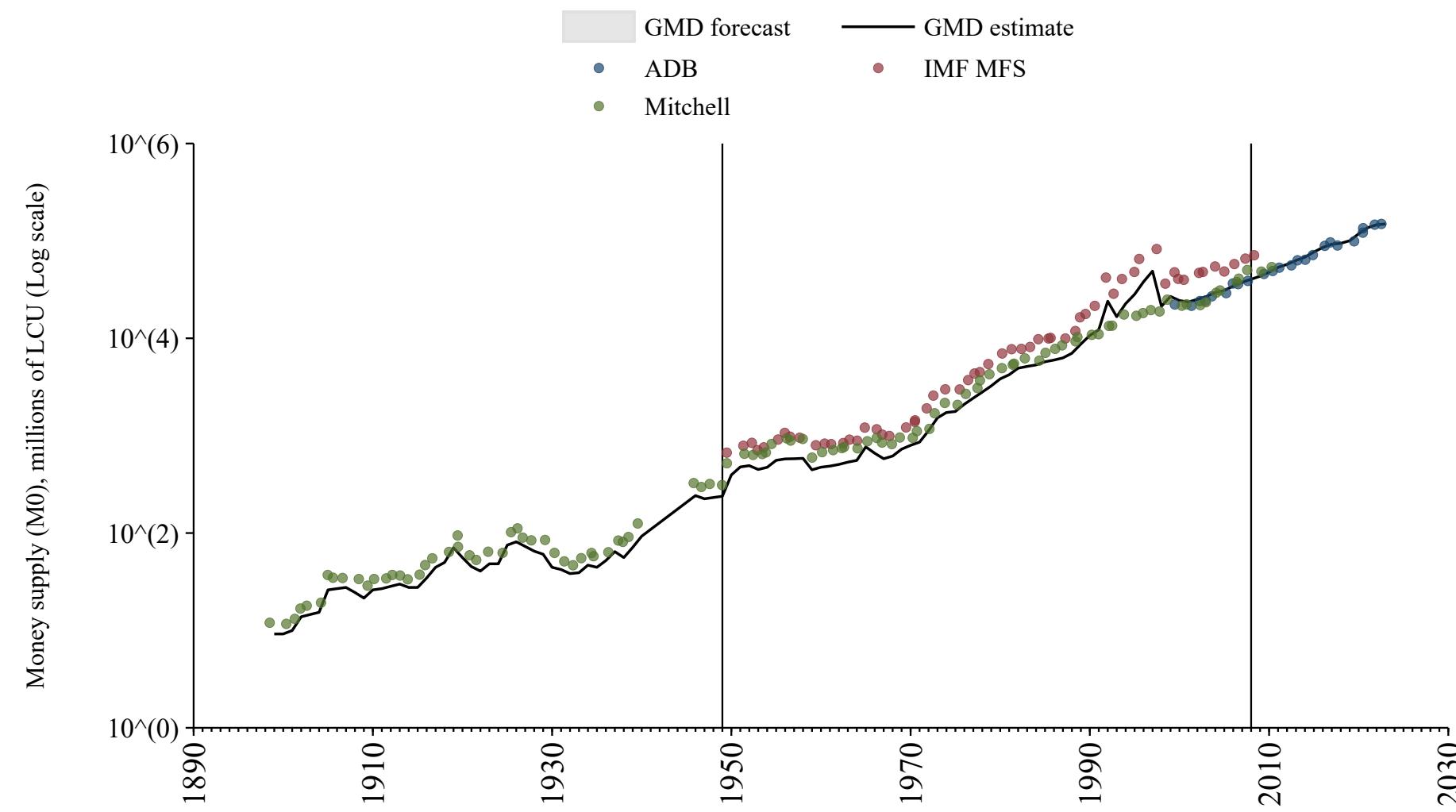
House price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1988 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



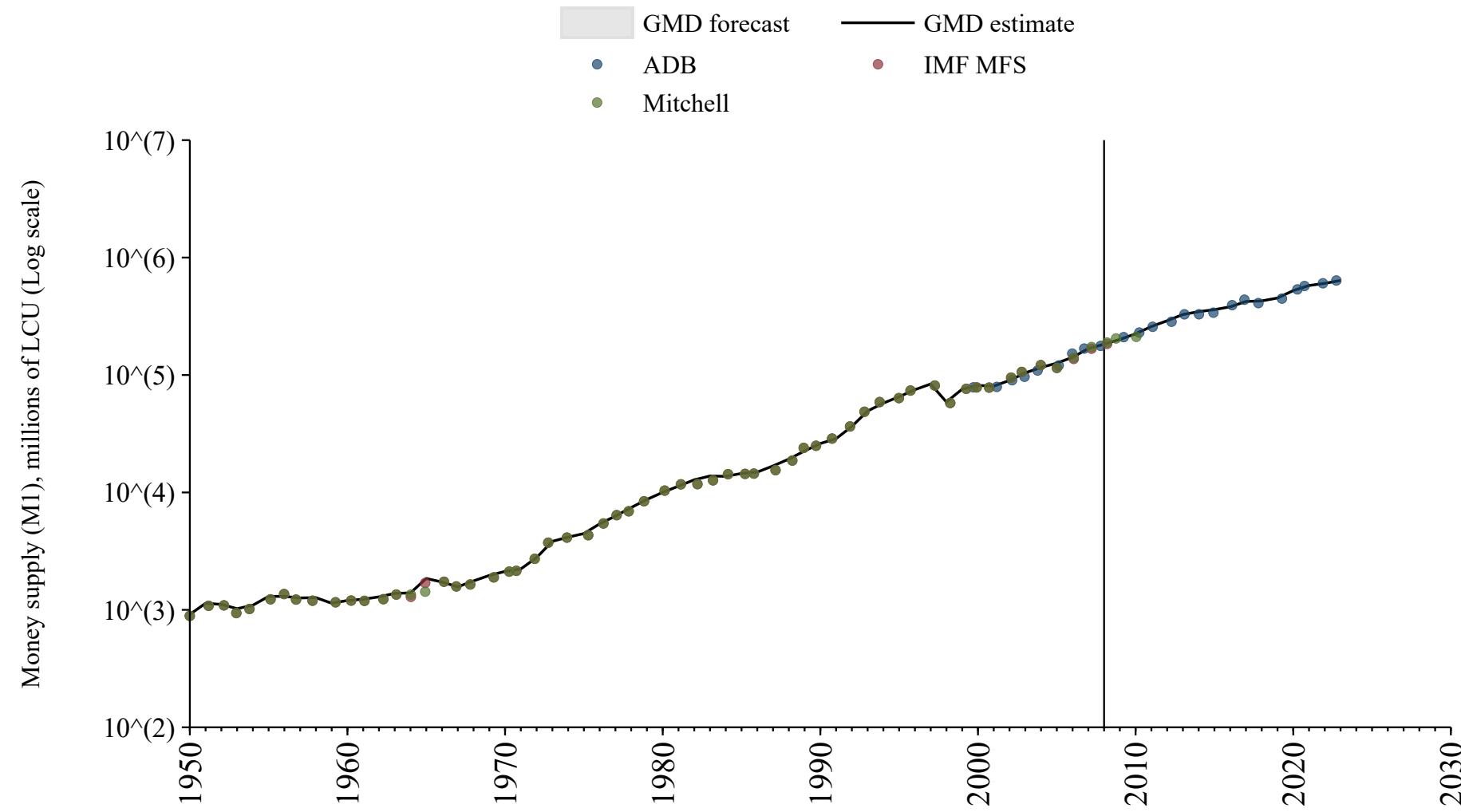
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1899 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 76.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 59%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



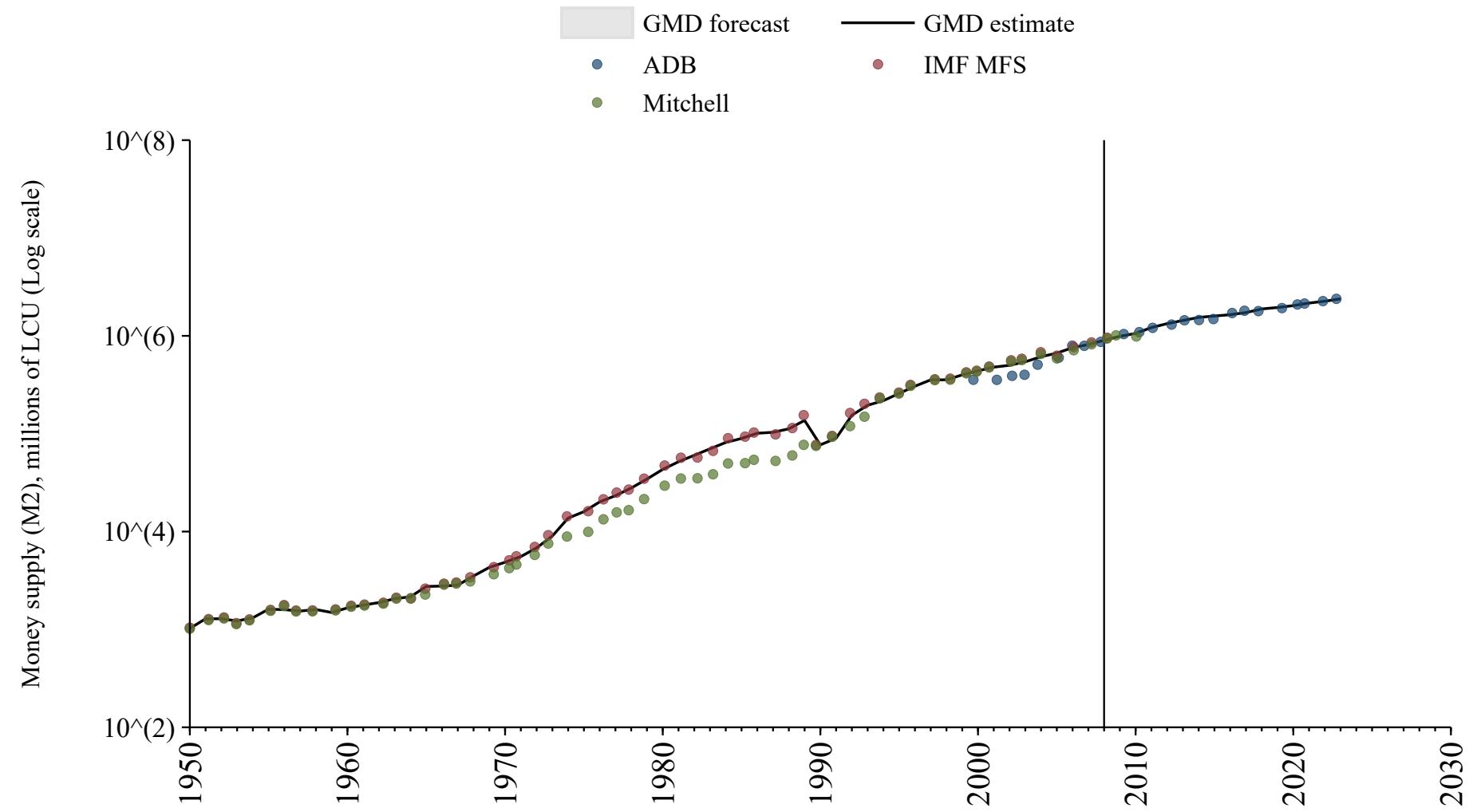
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 102.7%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



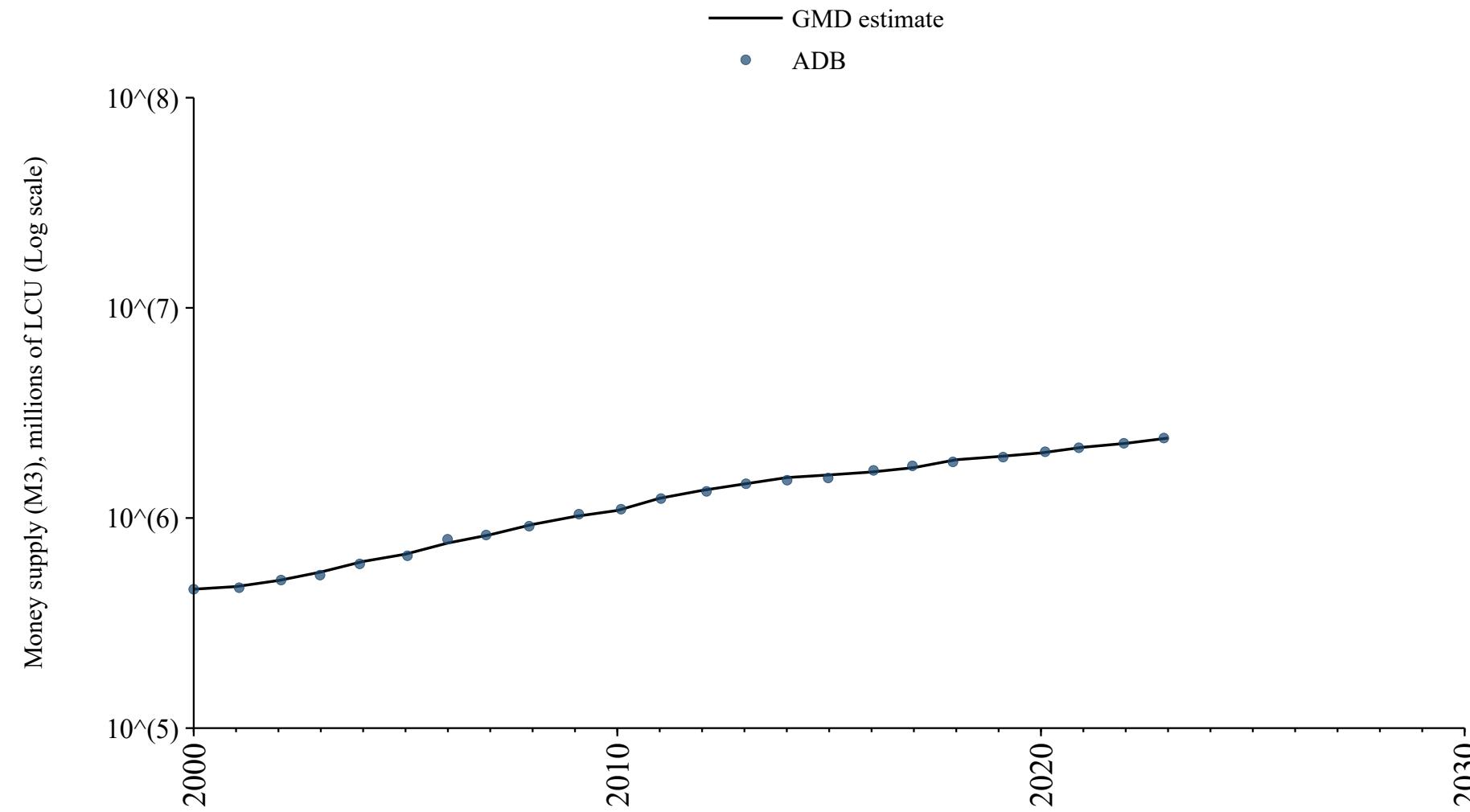
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 98.1%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



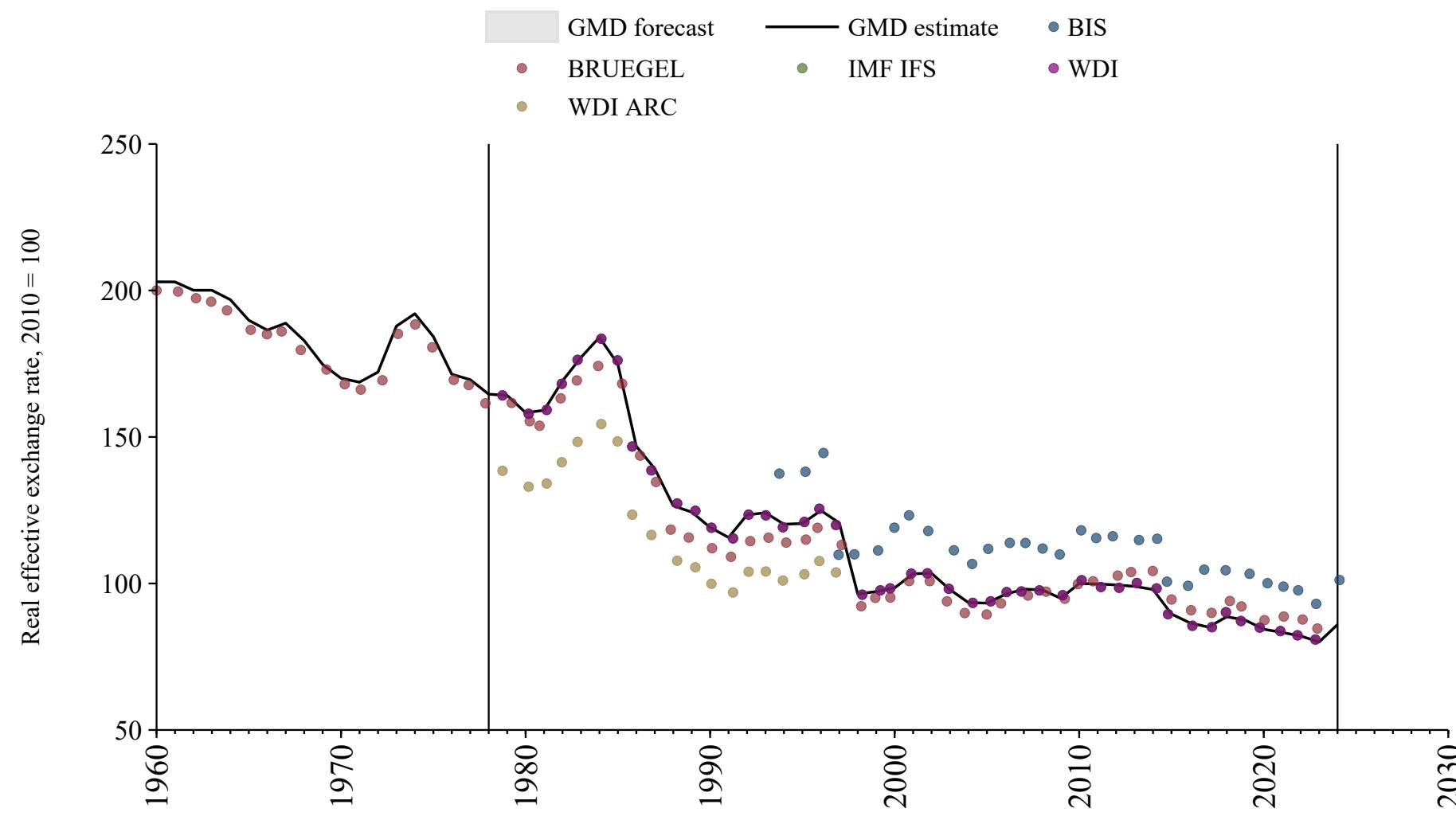
Money supply (M3)

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



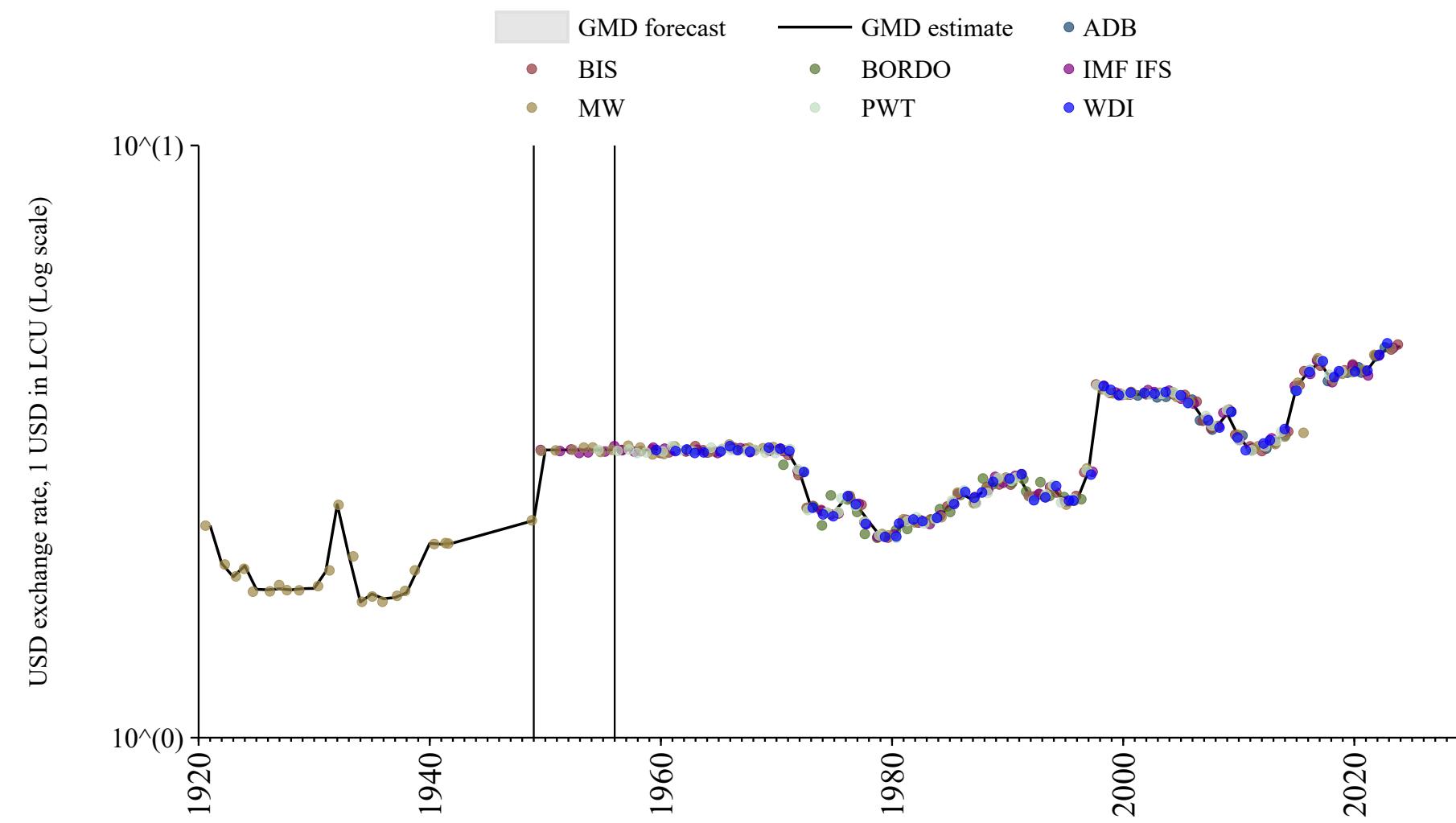
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Darvas (2021)	1960 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 101.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1979 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 85.9%).



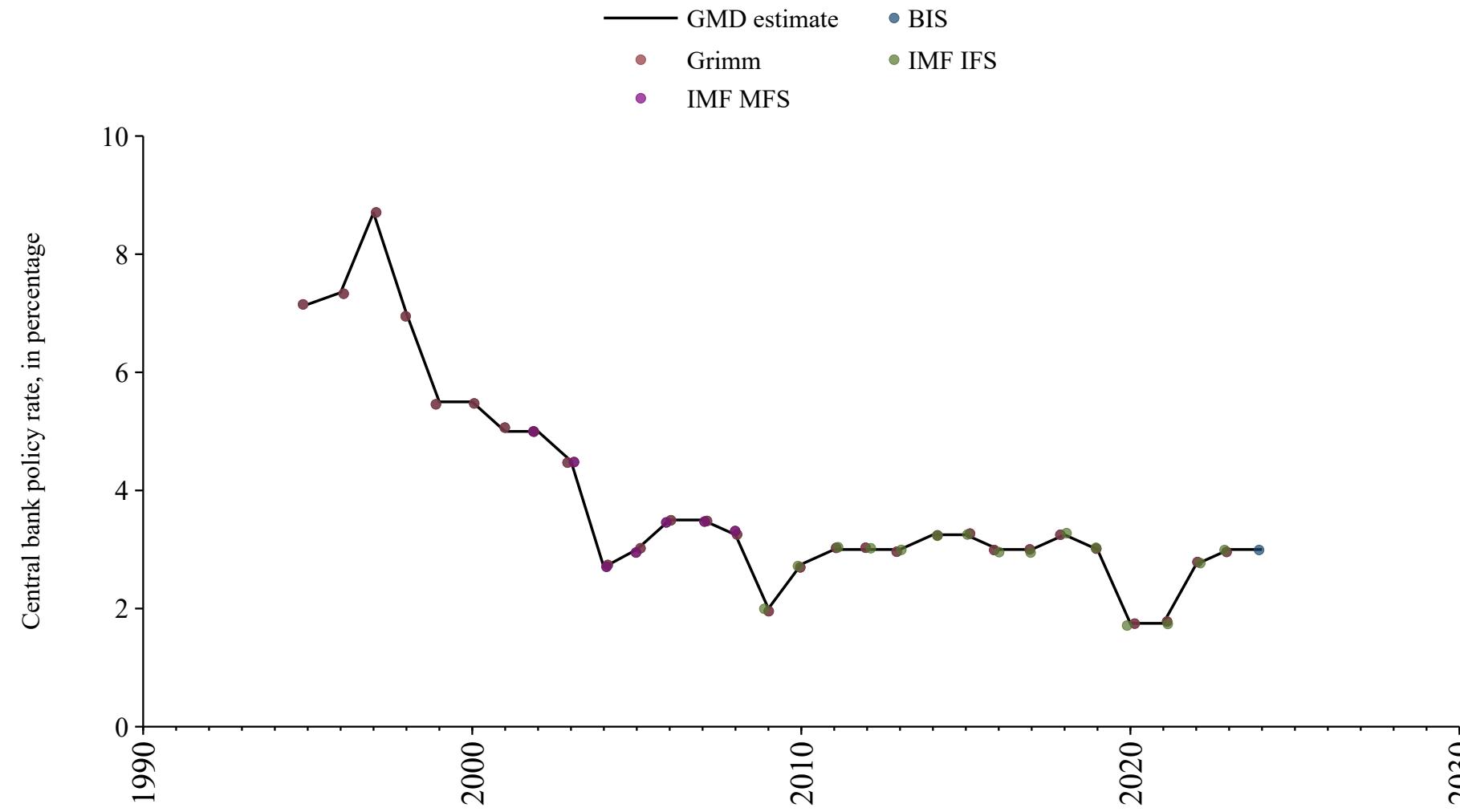
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1921 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



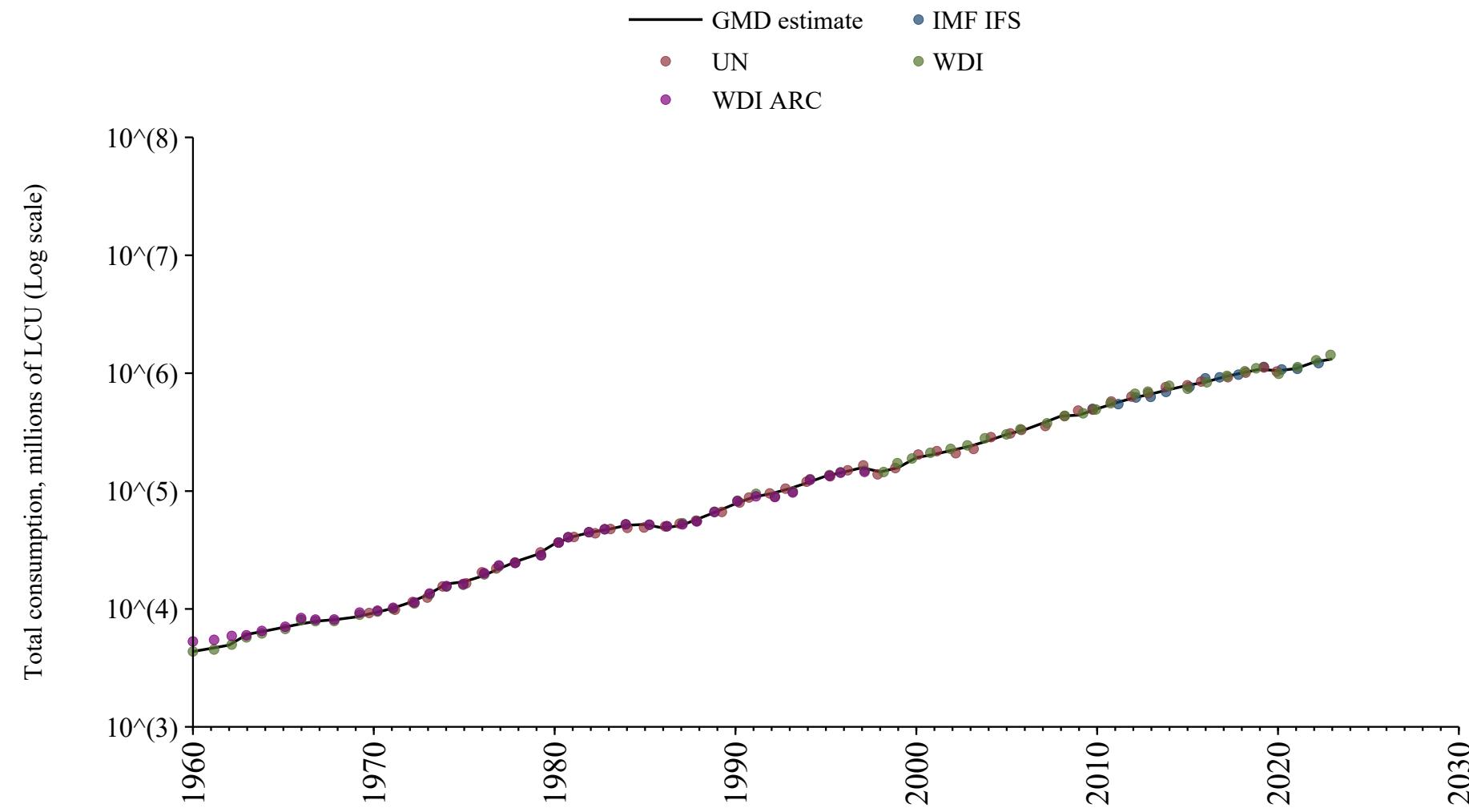
Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



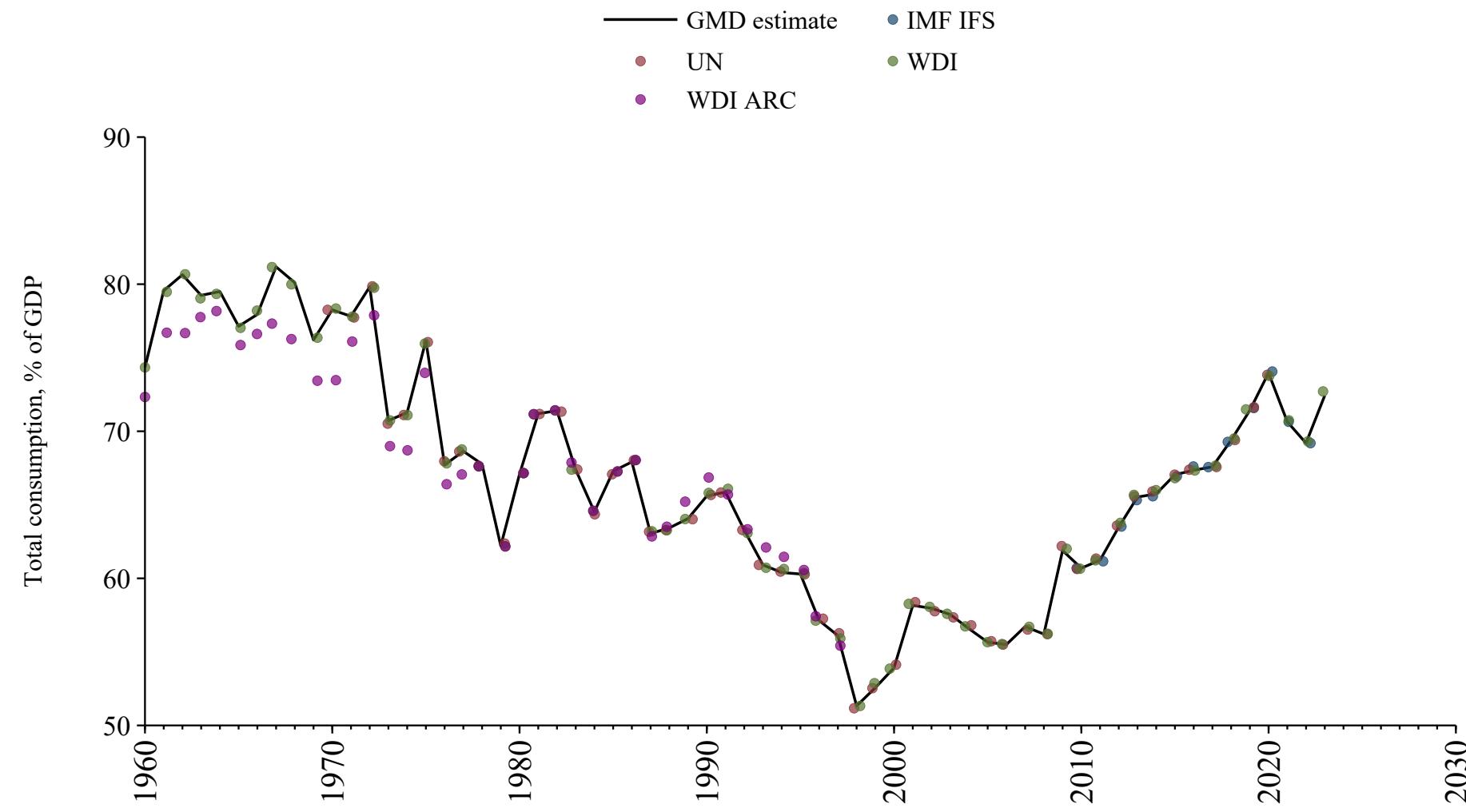
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



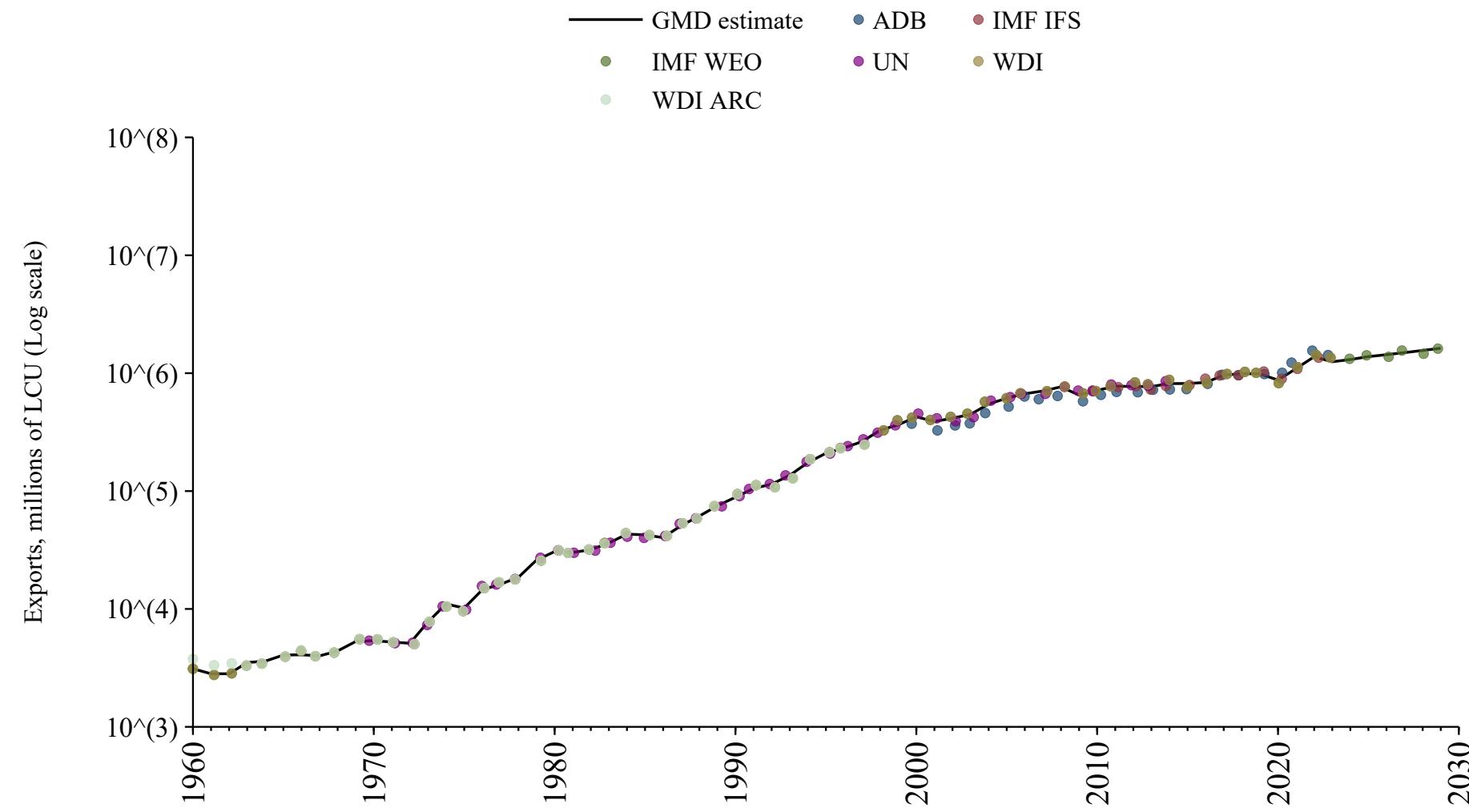
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



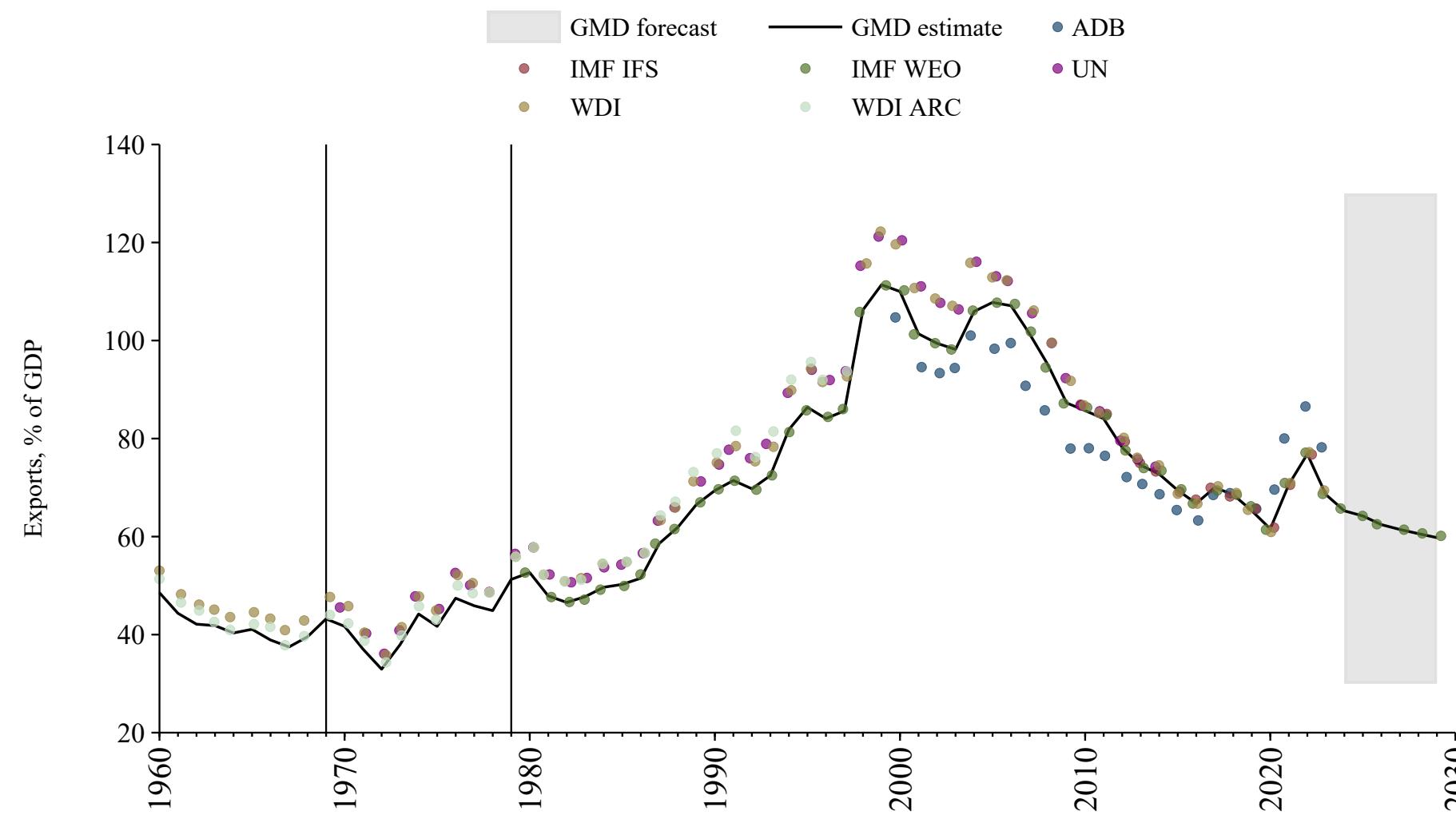
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



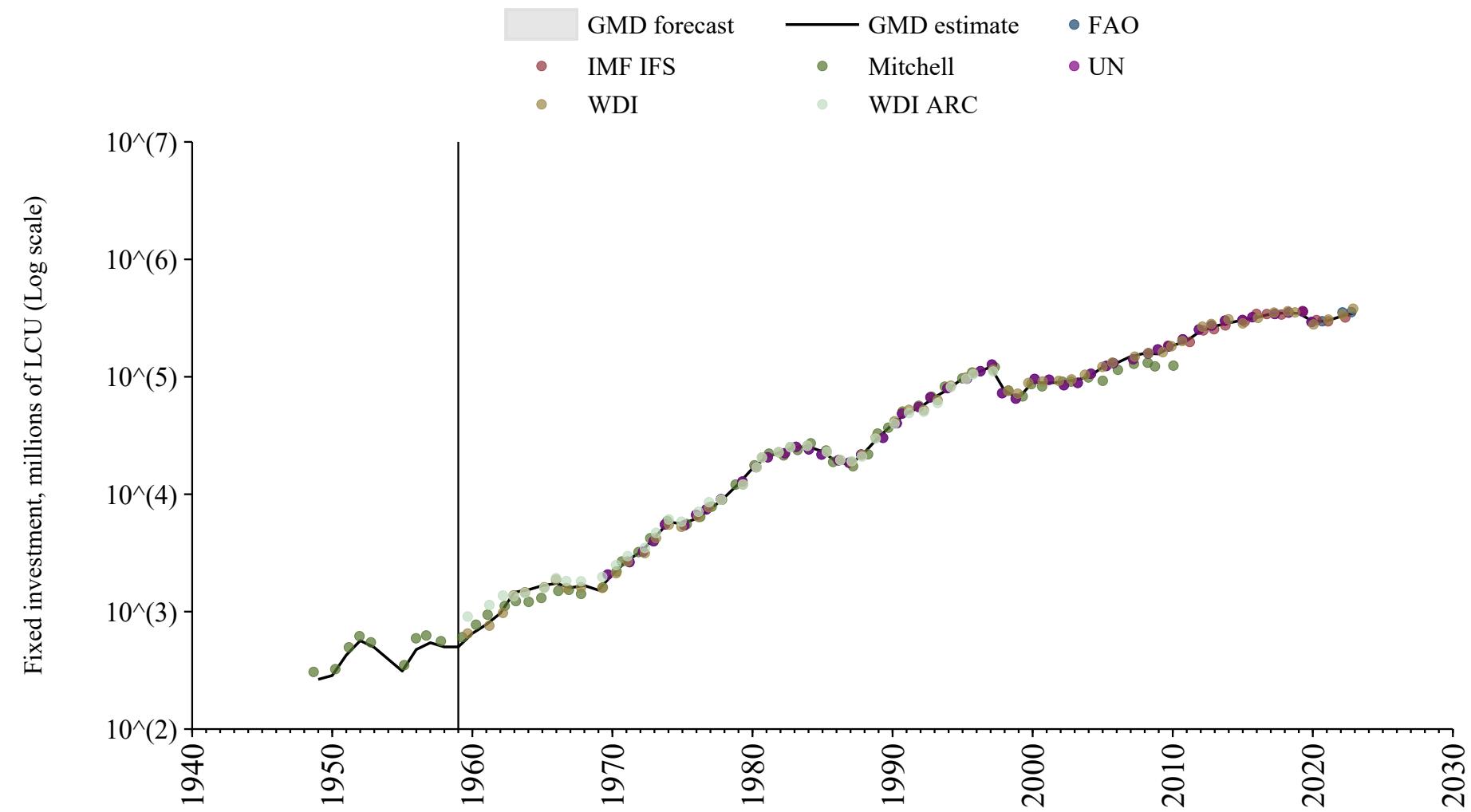
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 91.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 91.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



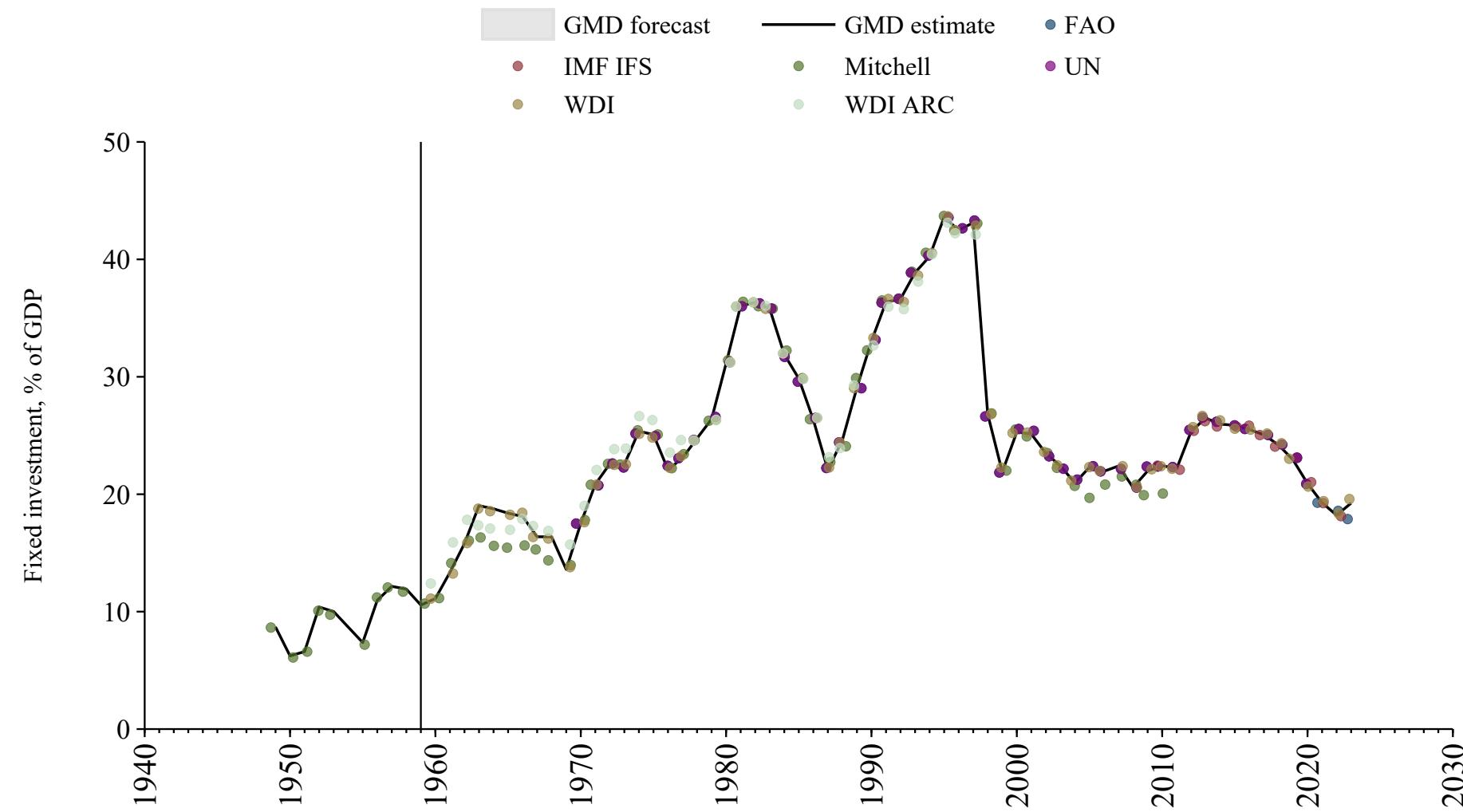
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 86.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



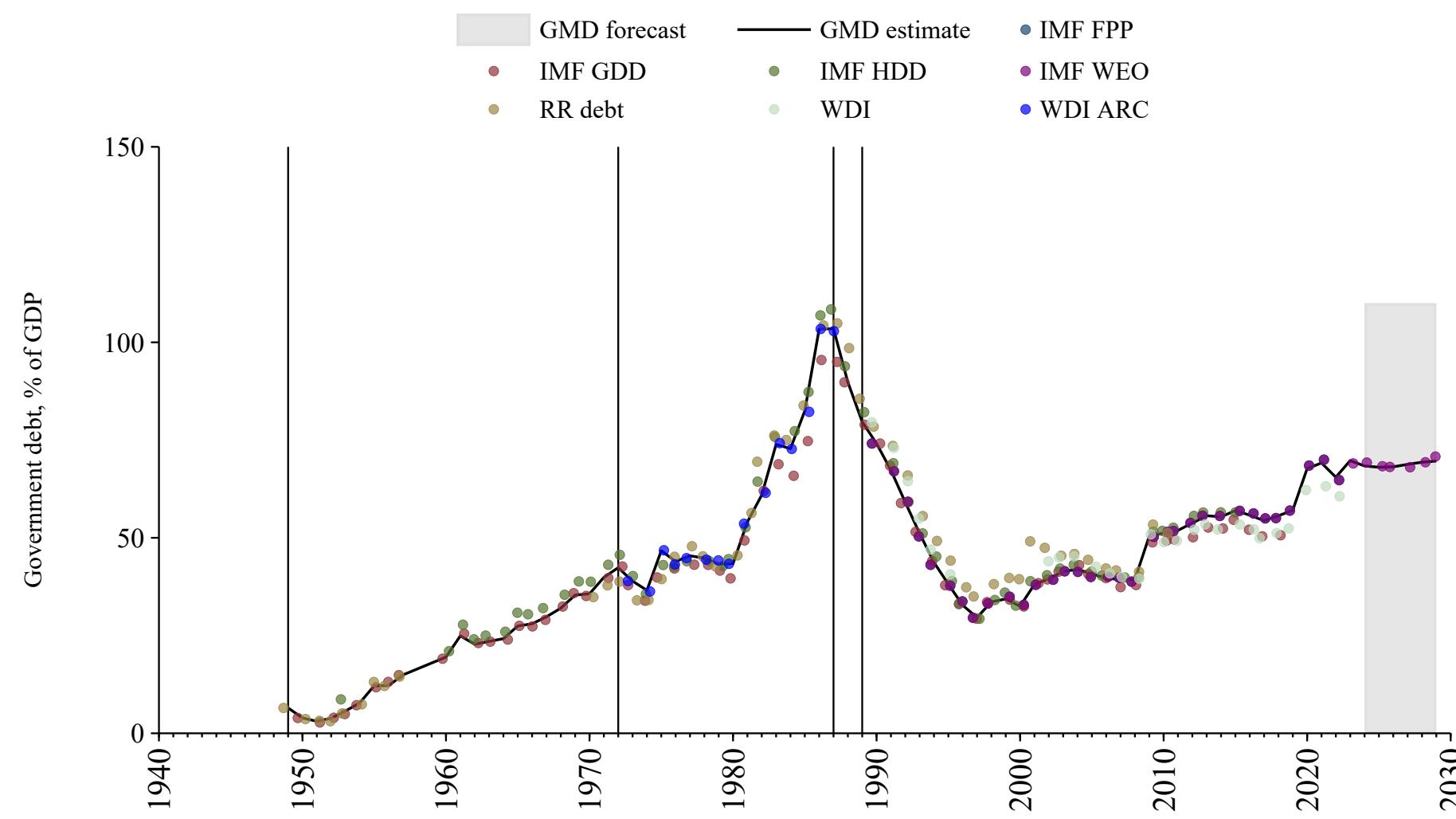
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



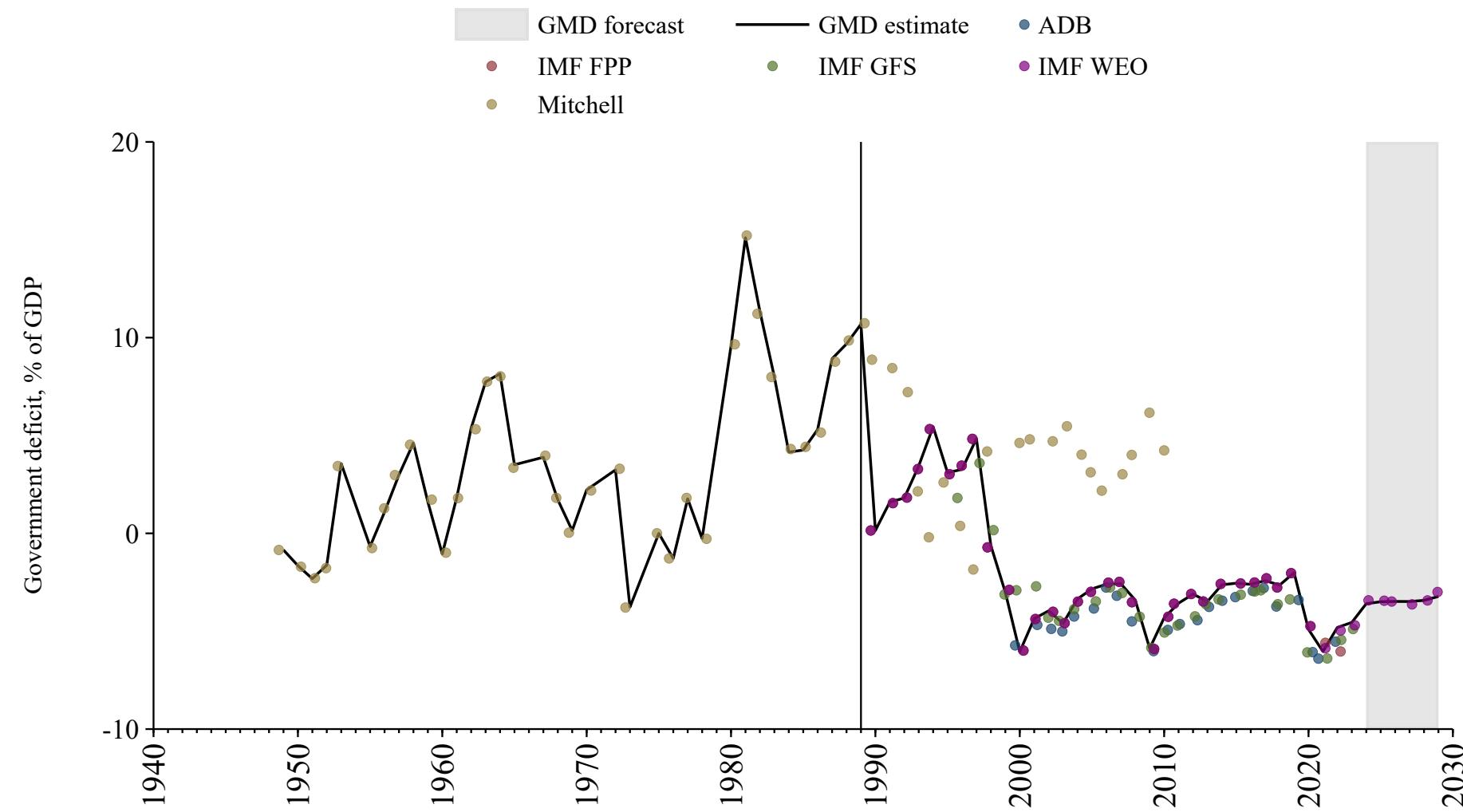
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1973 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1988 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



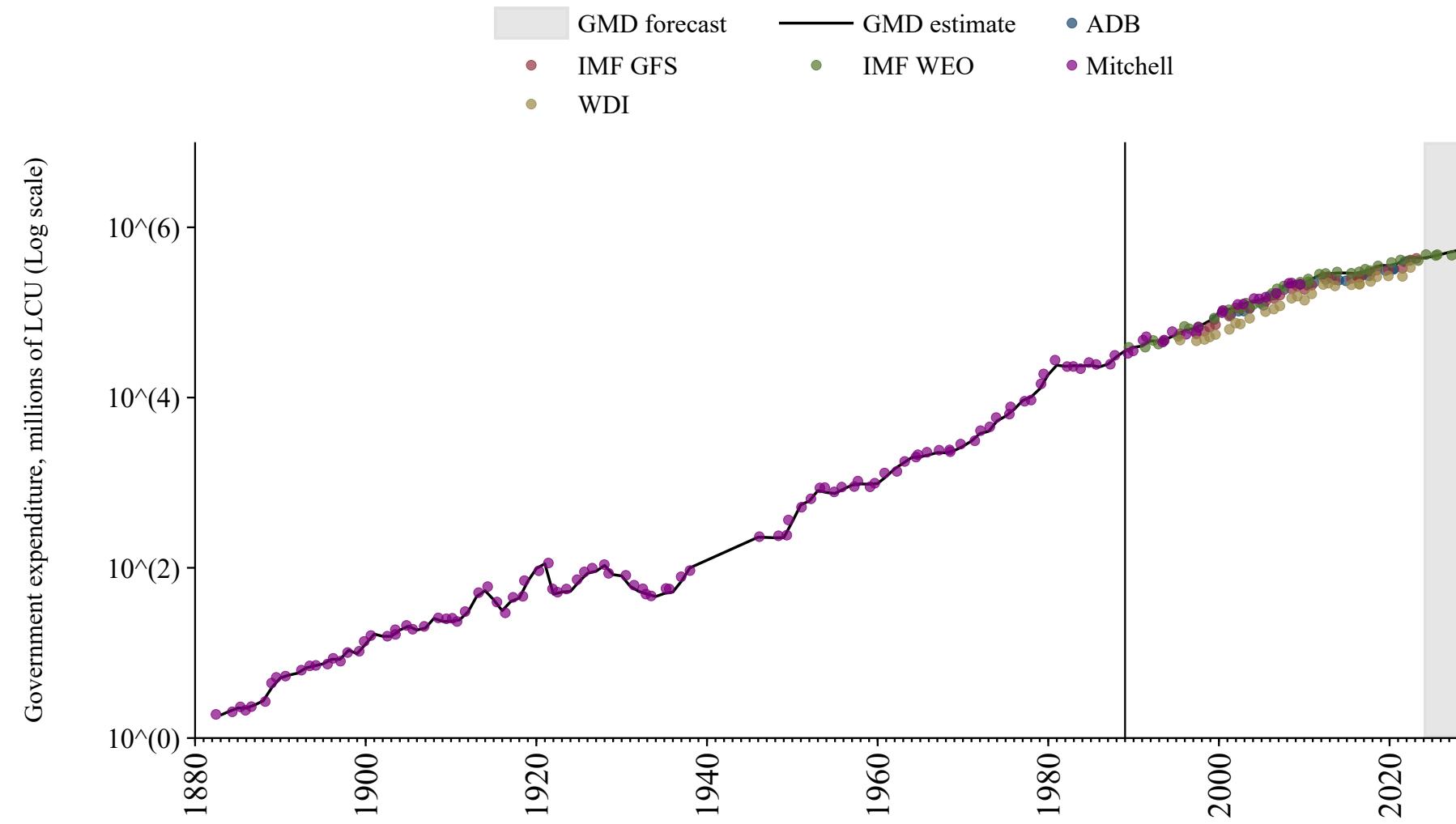
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



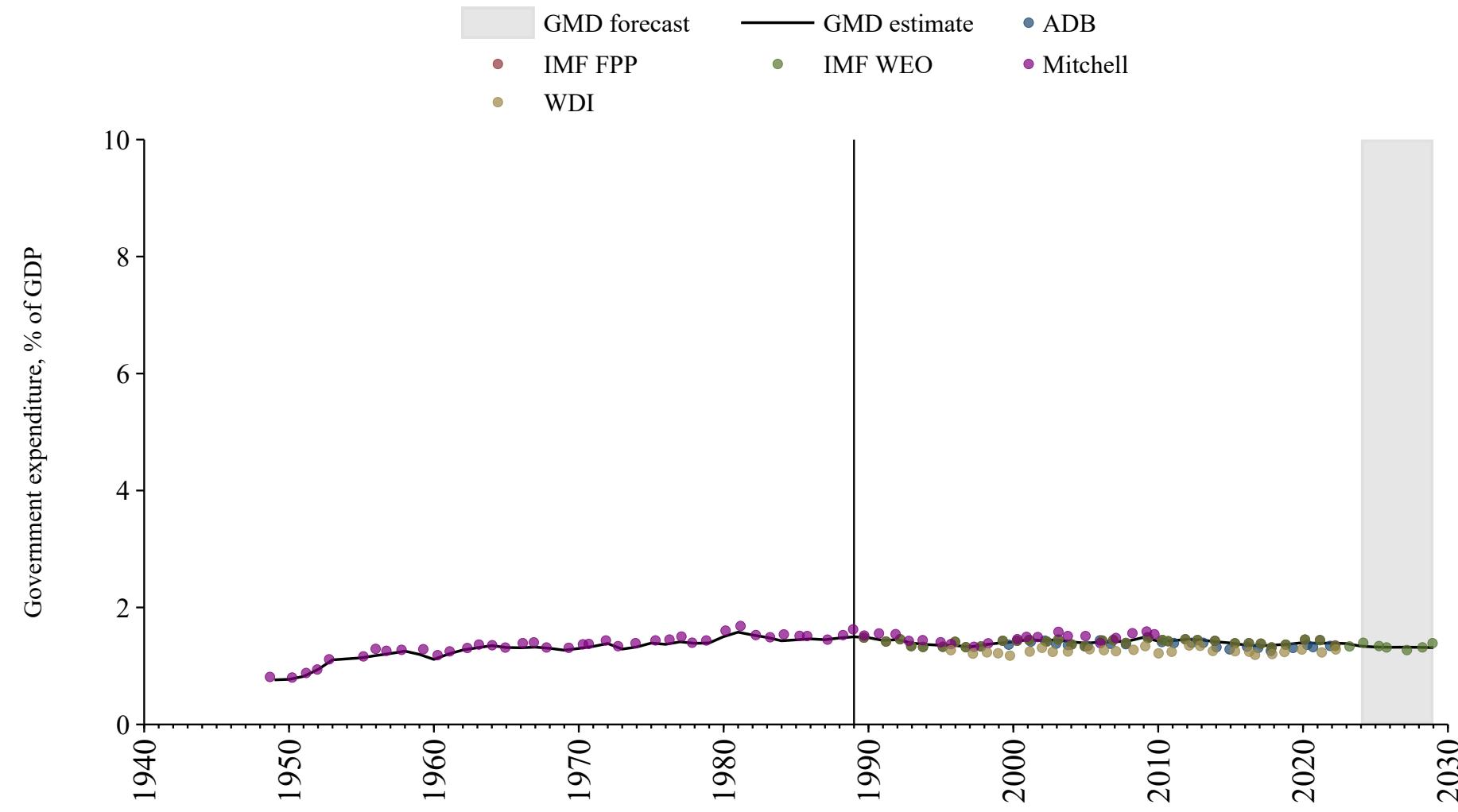
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1883 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 98%). Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



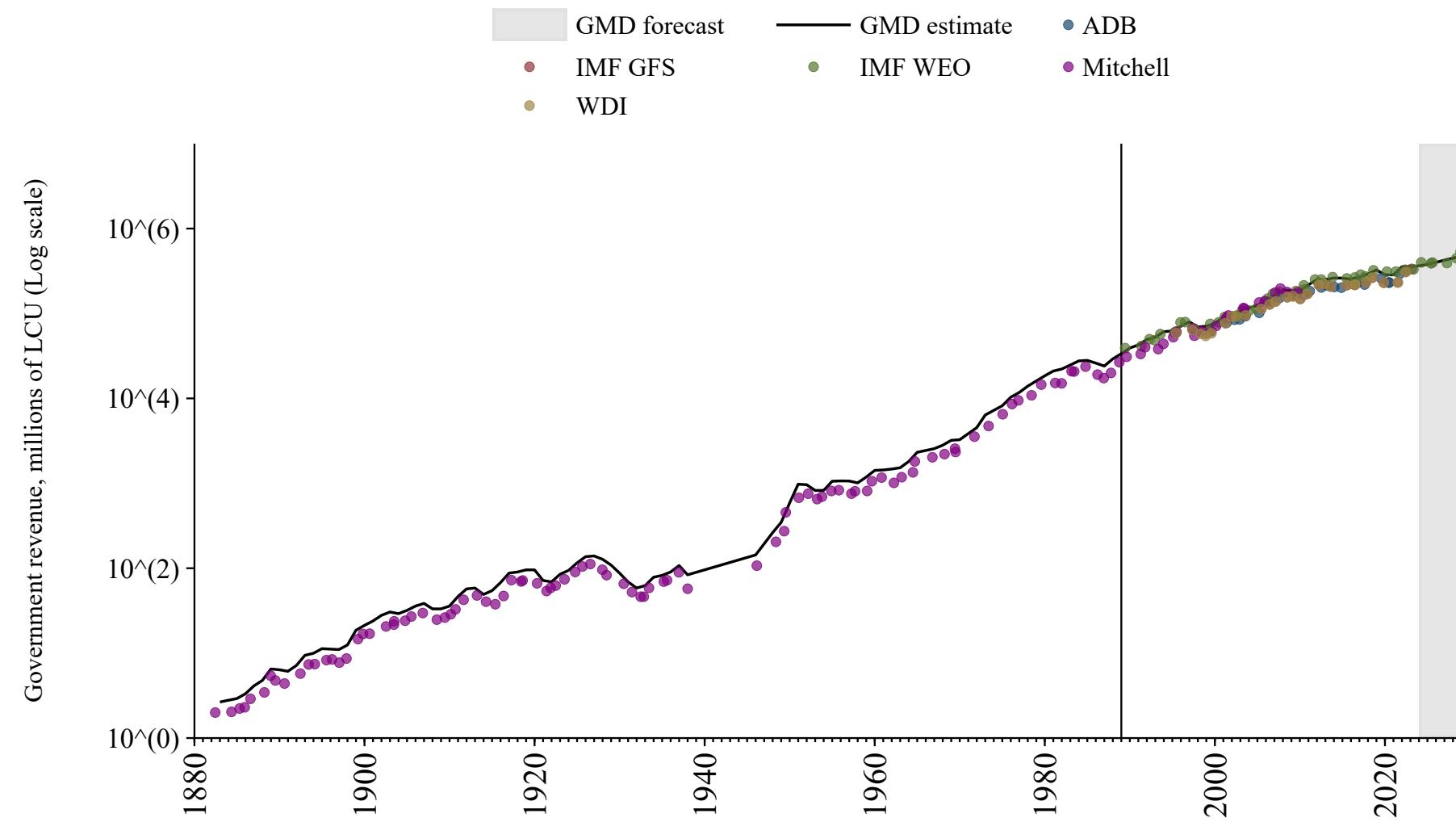
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990 Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



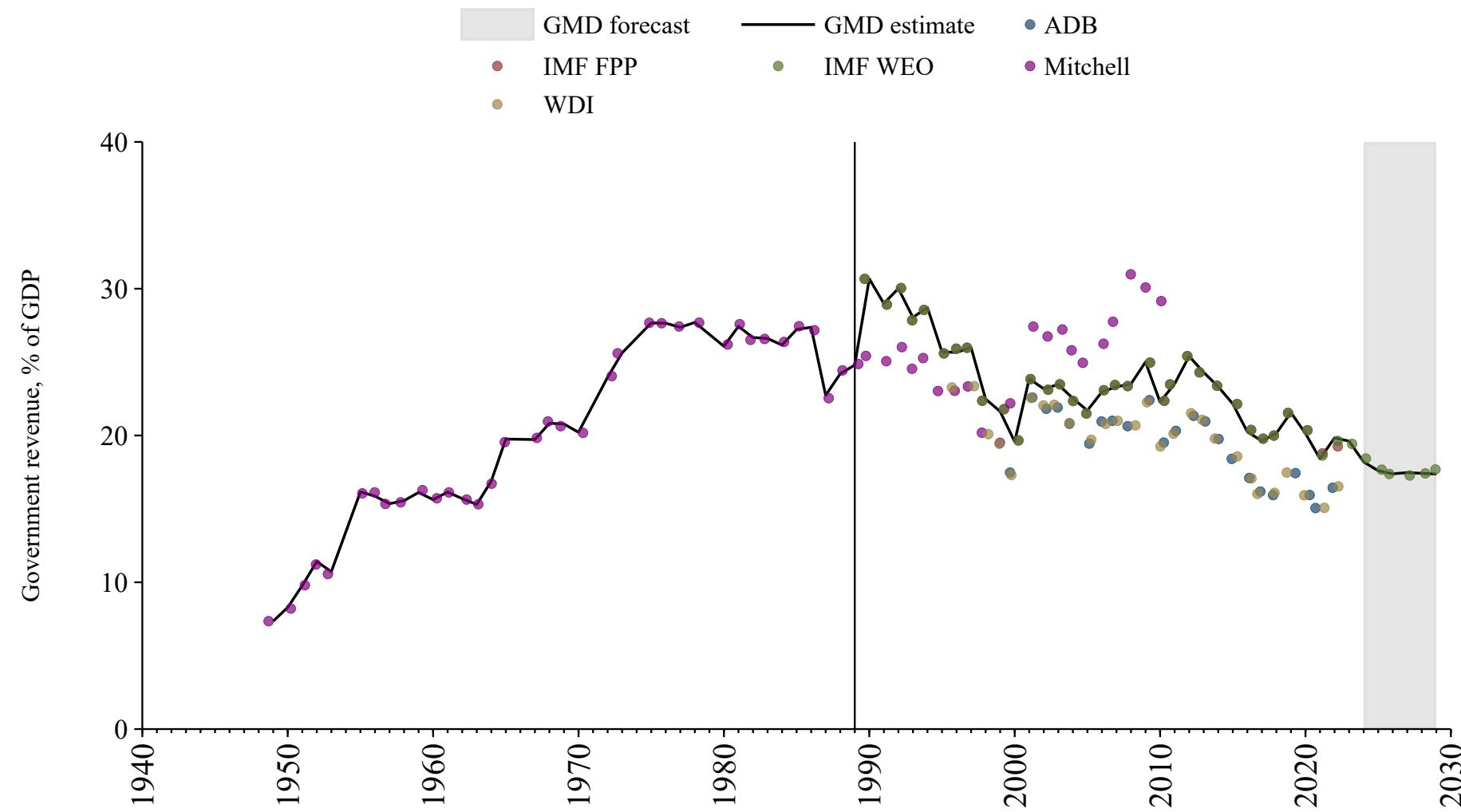
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1883 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 132.9%). Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



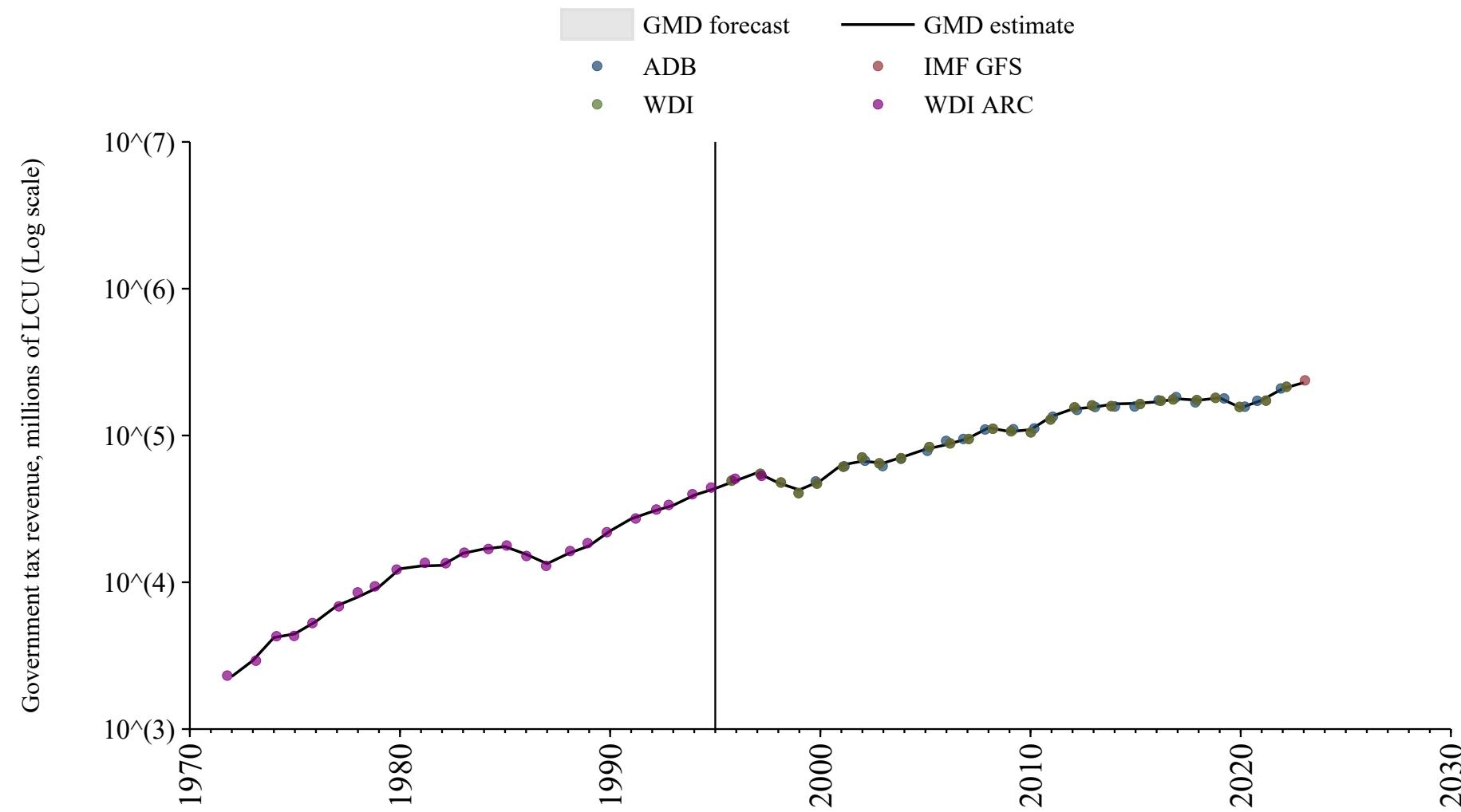
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990 Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



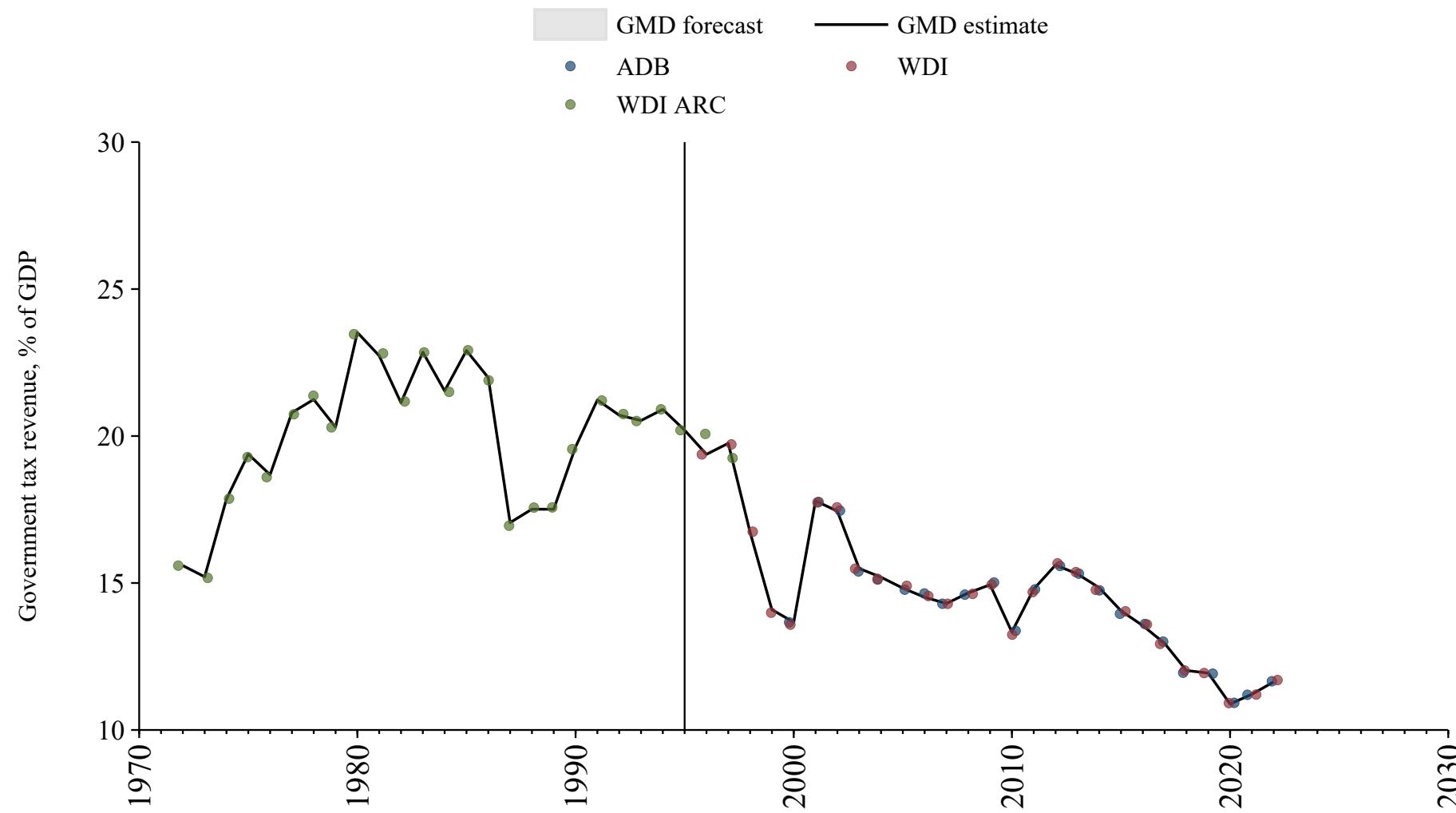
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 98.6%). Data refers to central government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1996 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to central government.



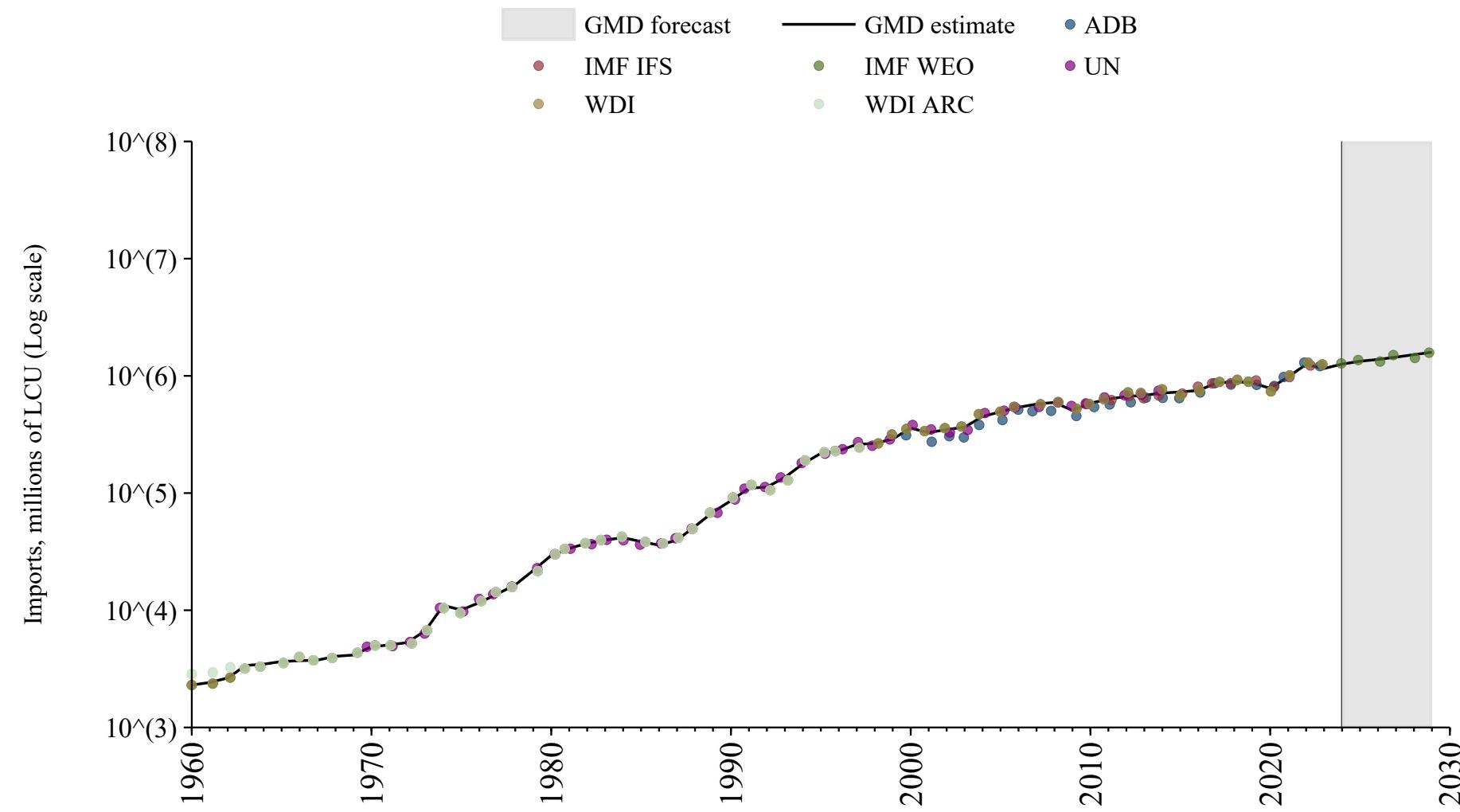
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996 Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1996 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to central government.



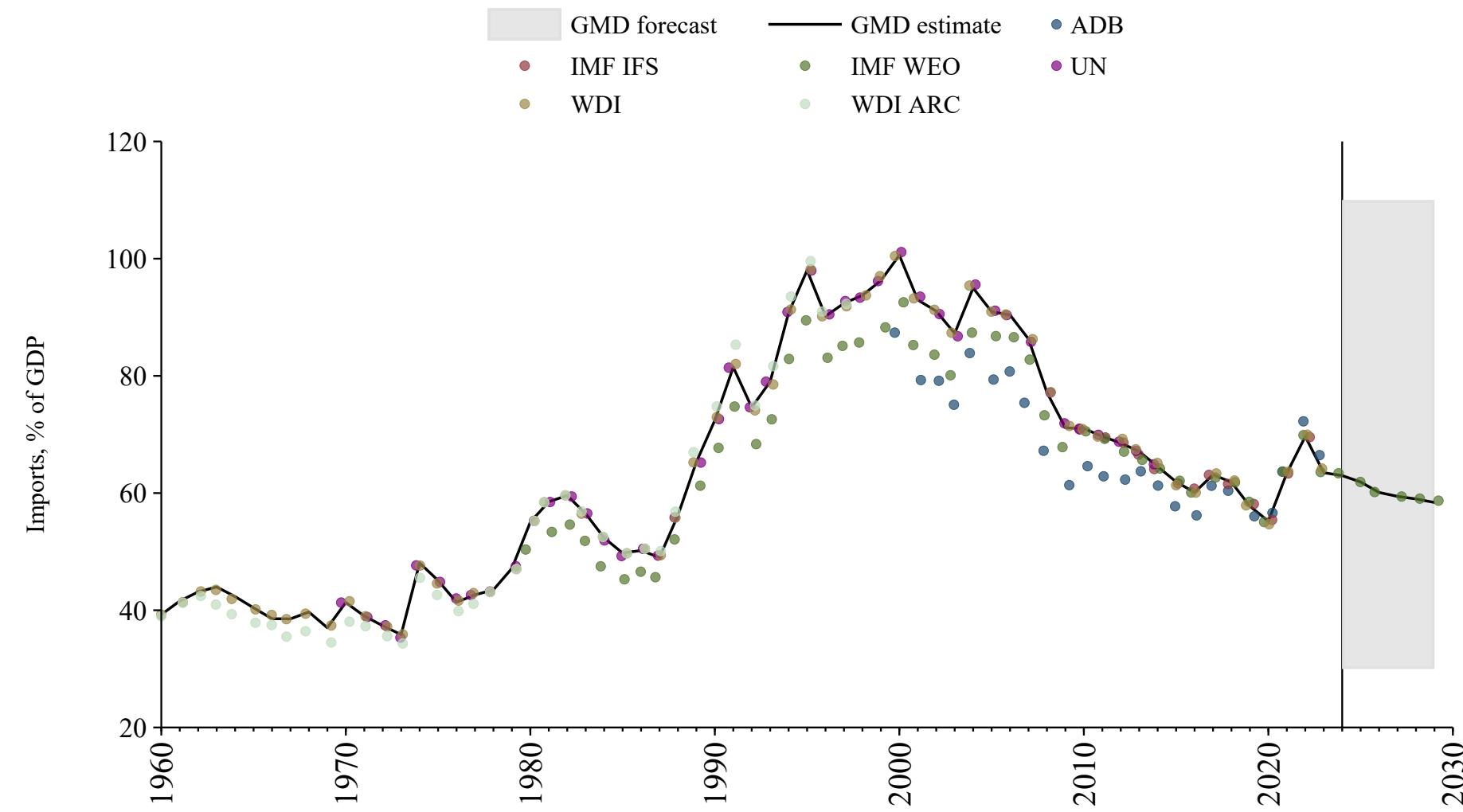
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



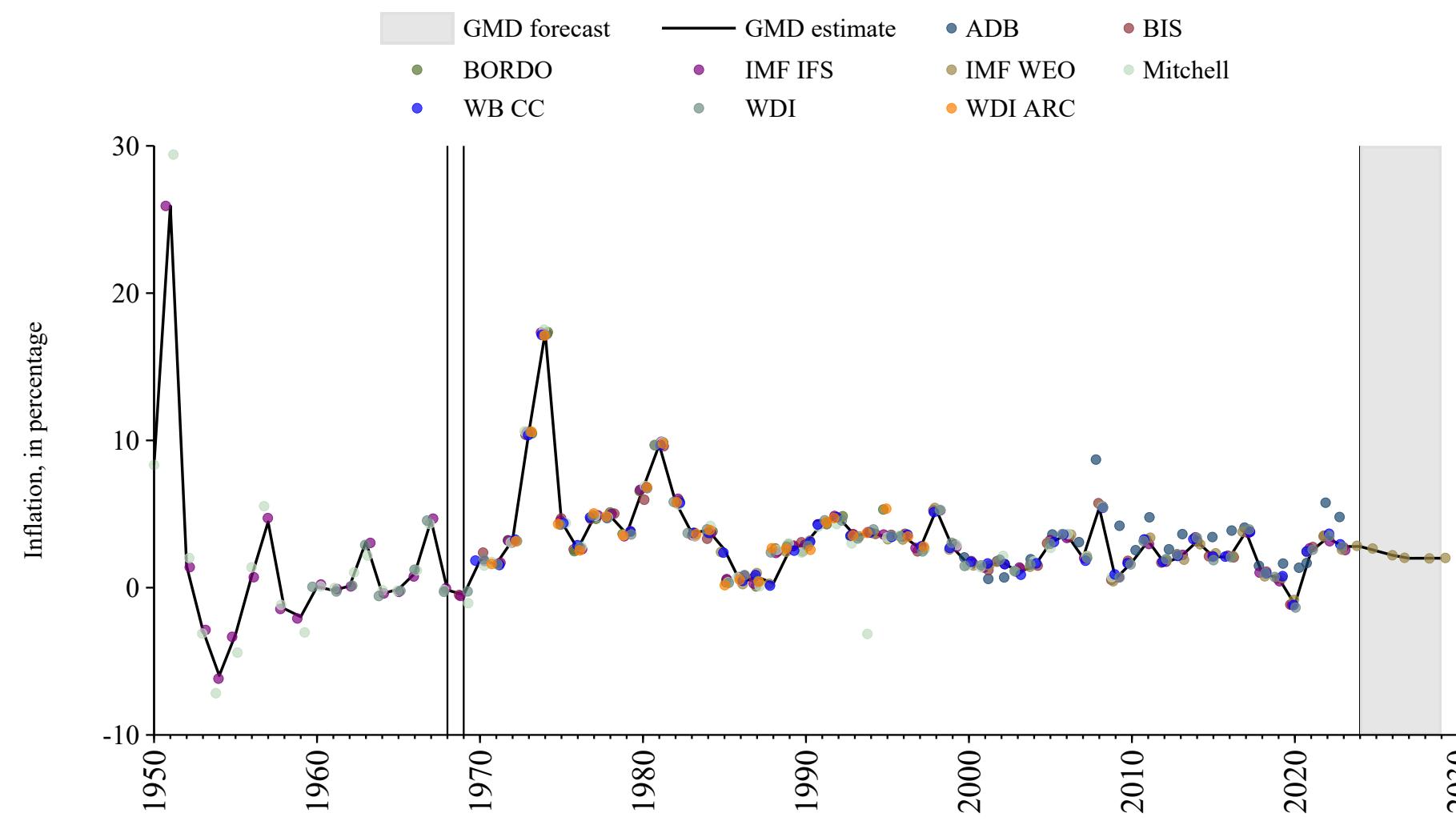
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



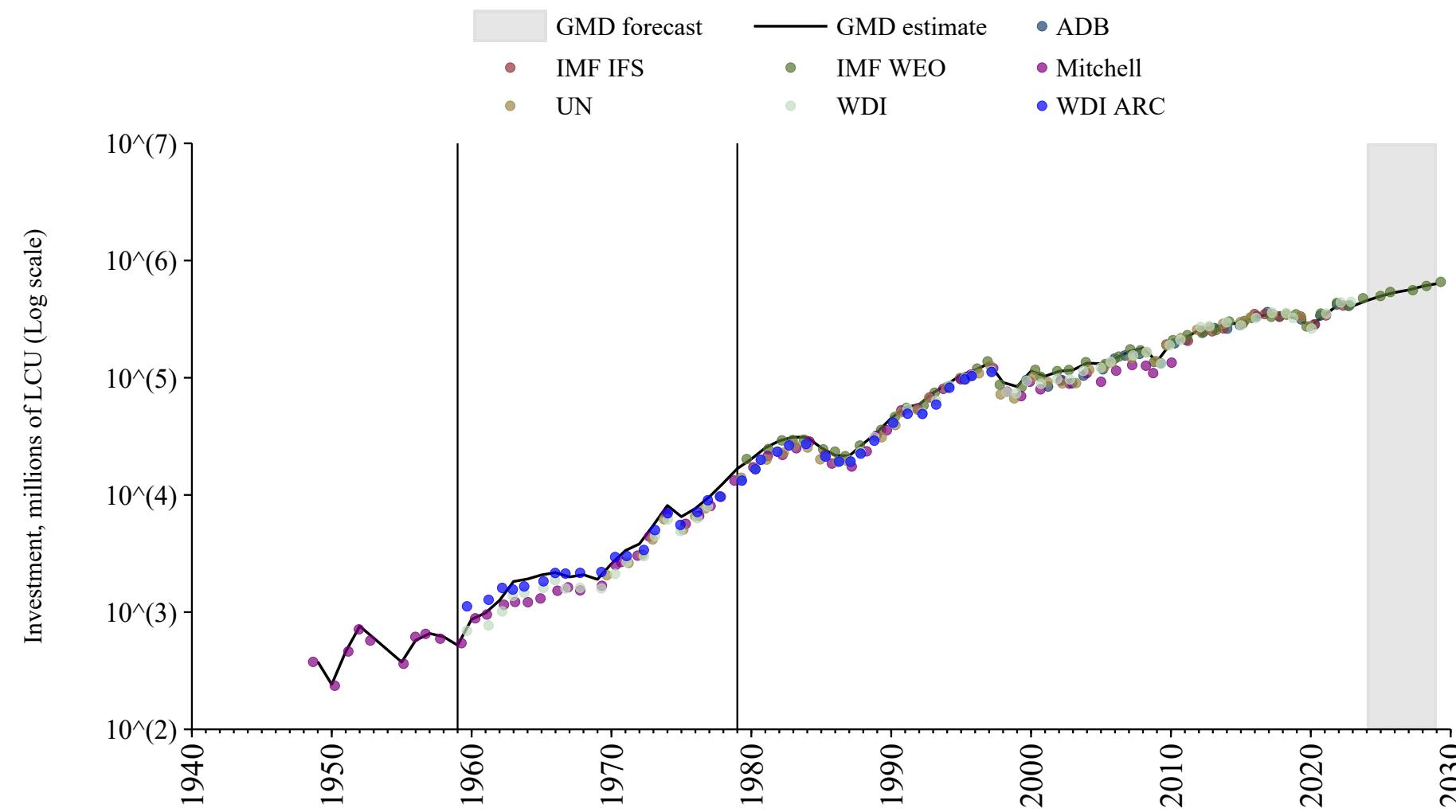
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1951 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



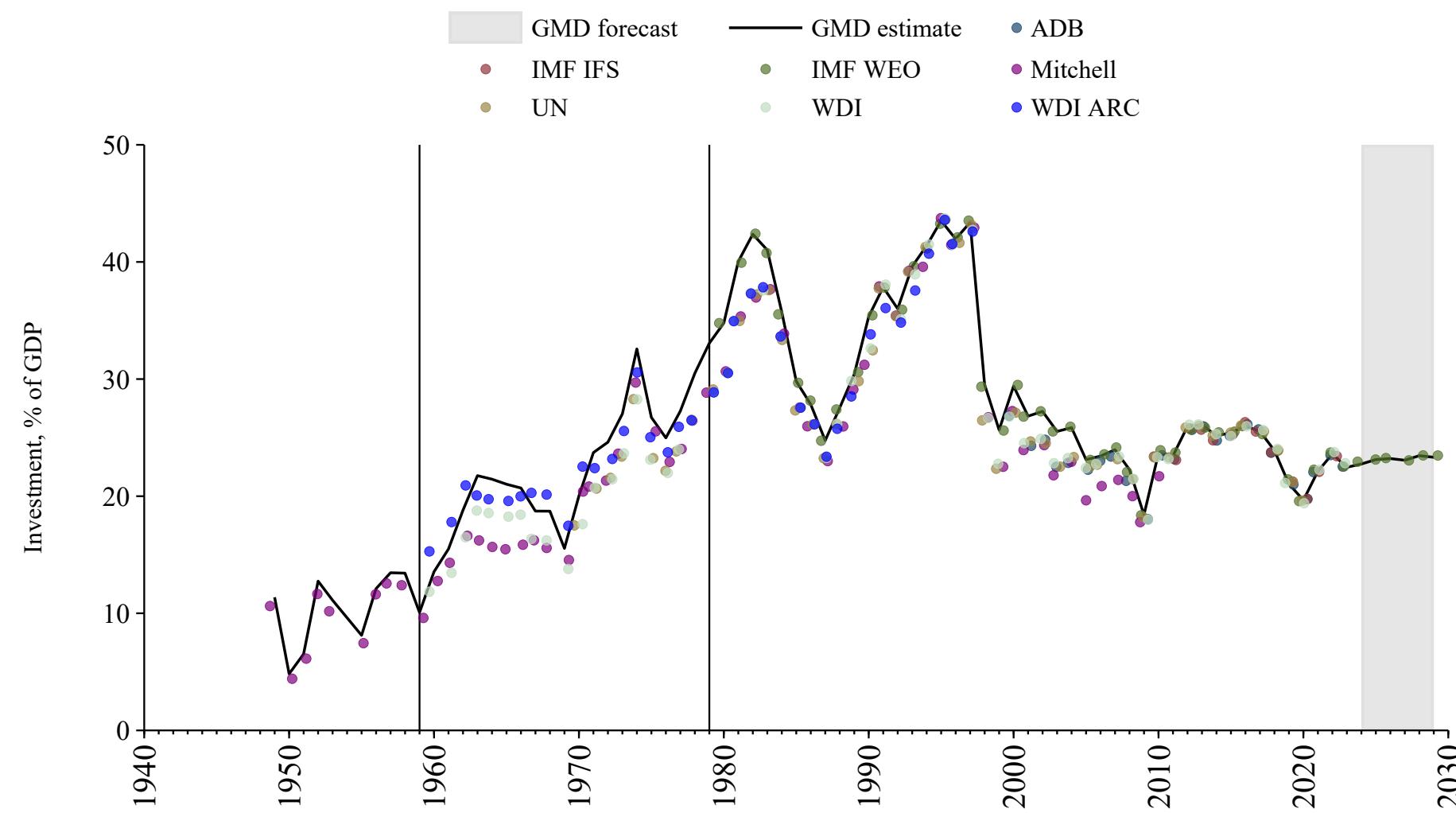
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 124.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



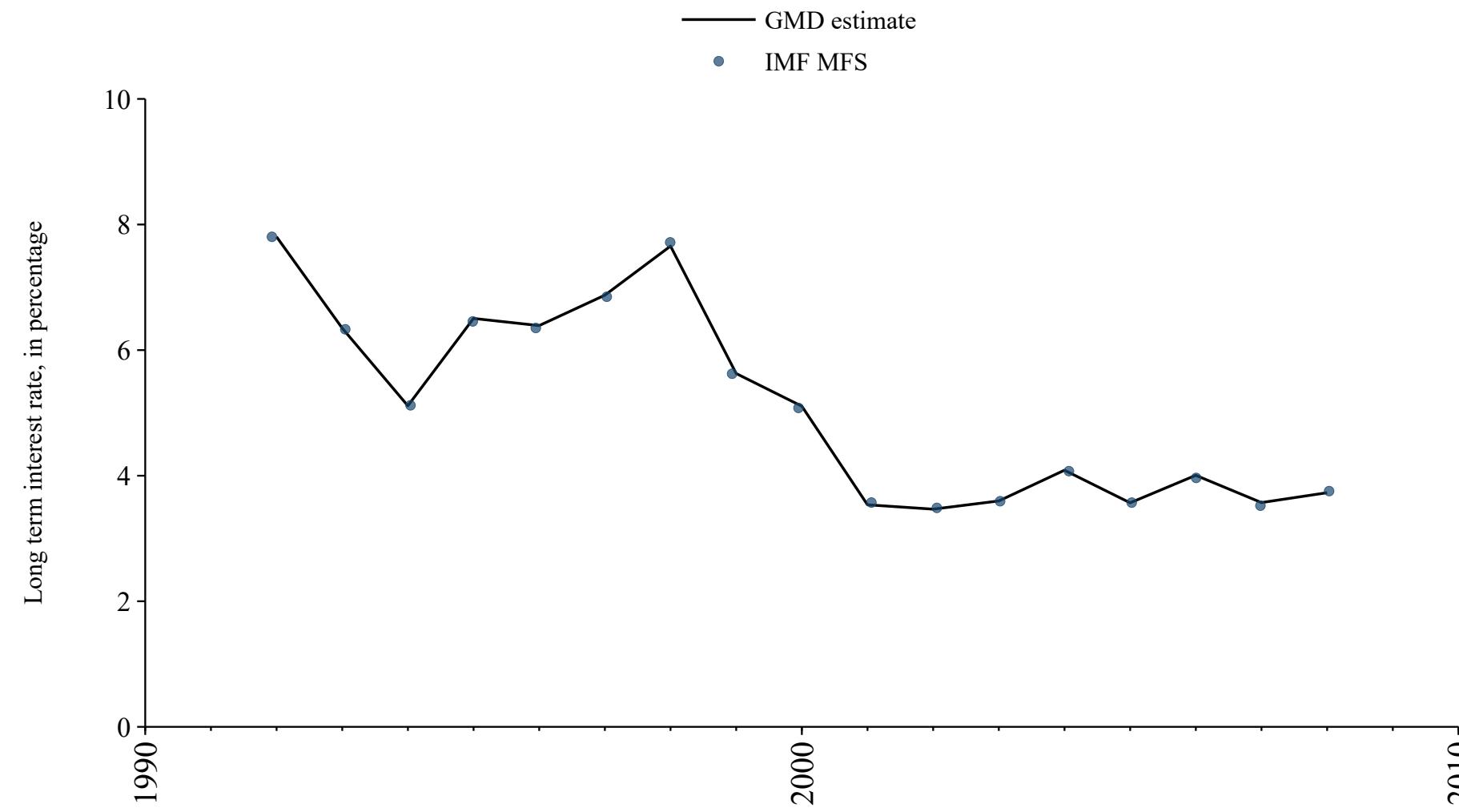
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 107.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 114.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



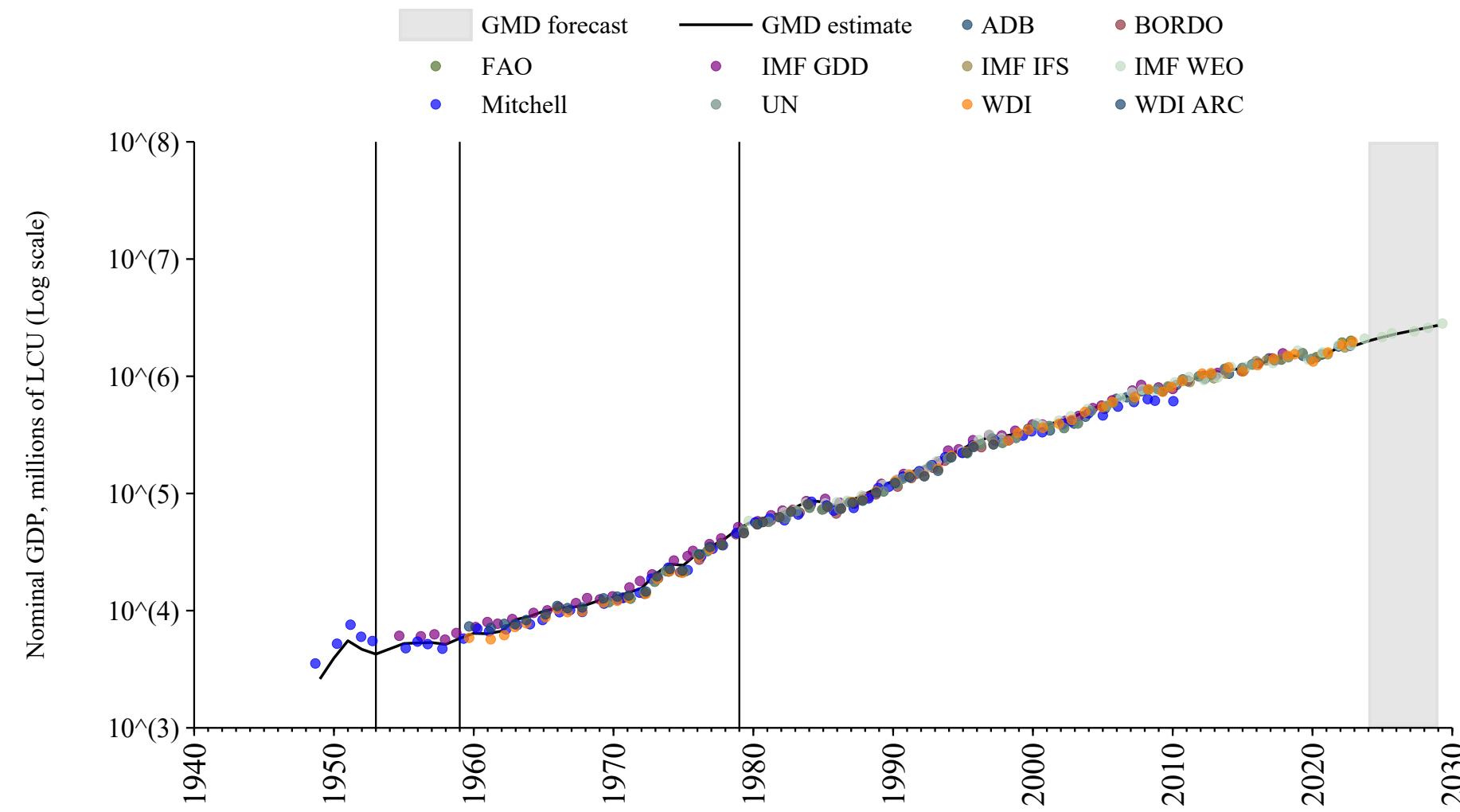
Long term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1992 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



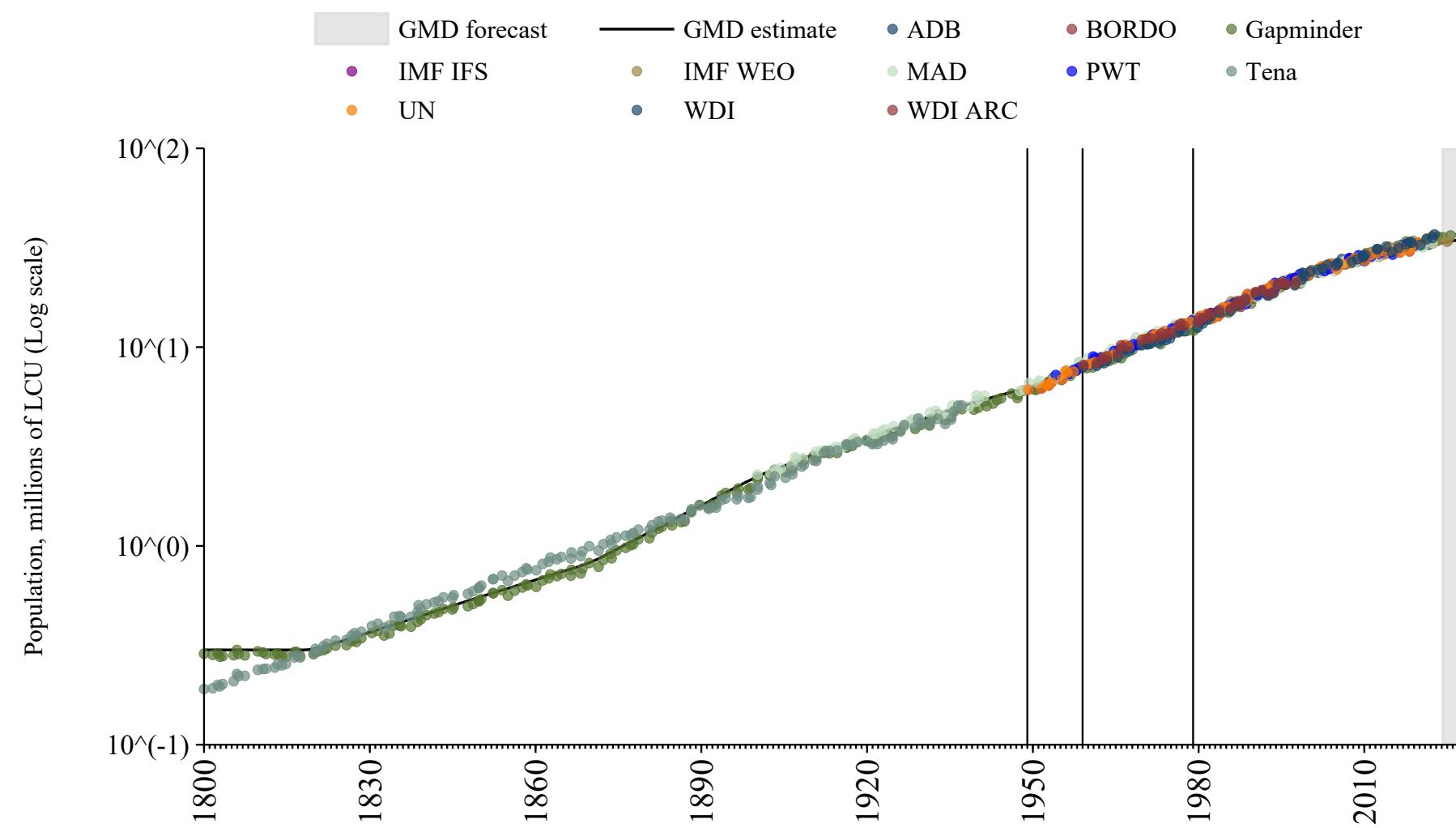
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = 73.7%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1954 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 85.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 109.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



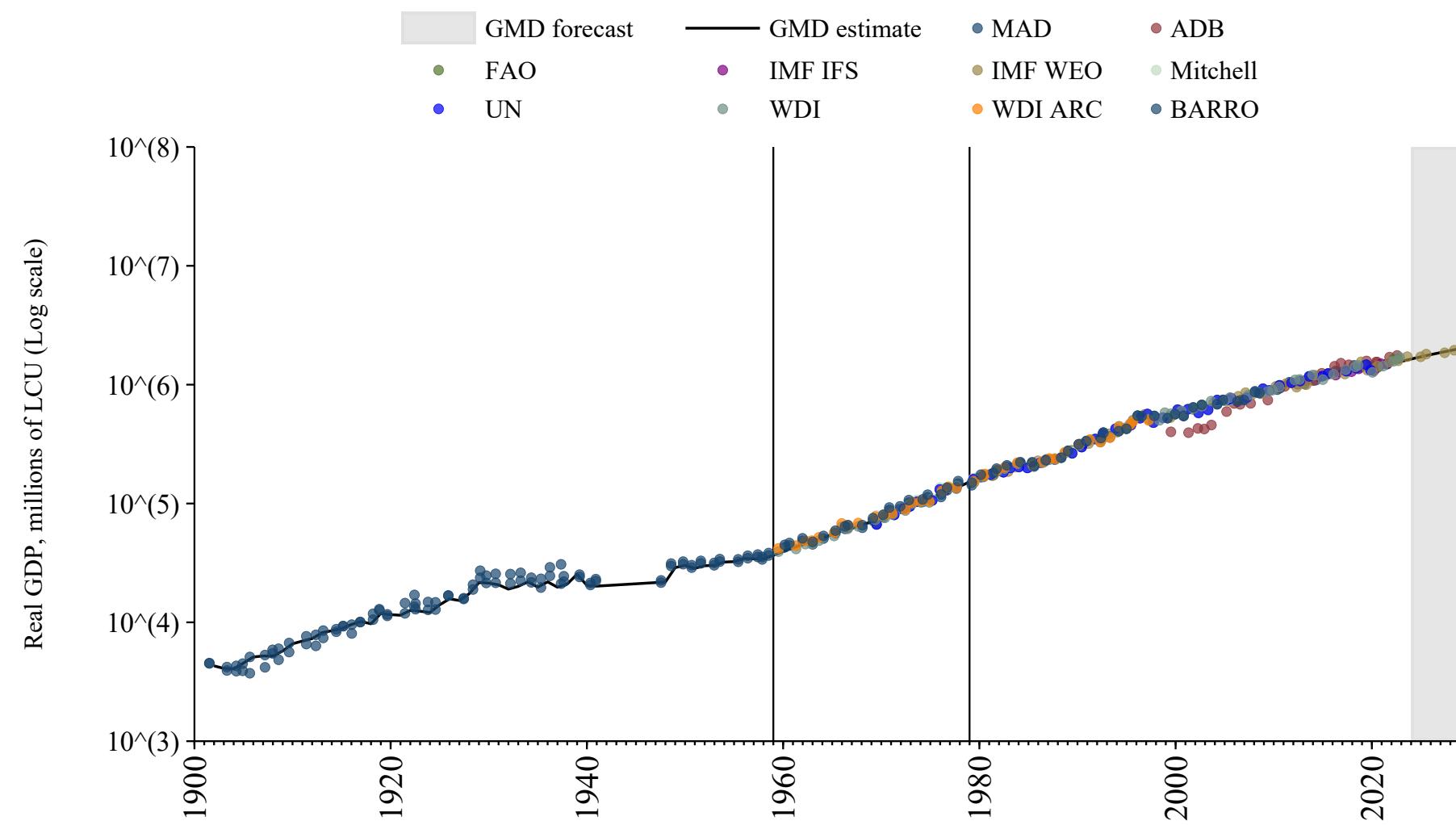
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 104.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 106.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 93.9%).



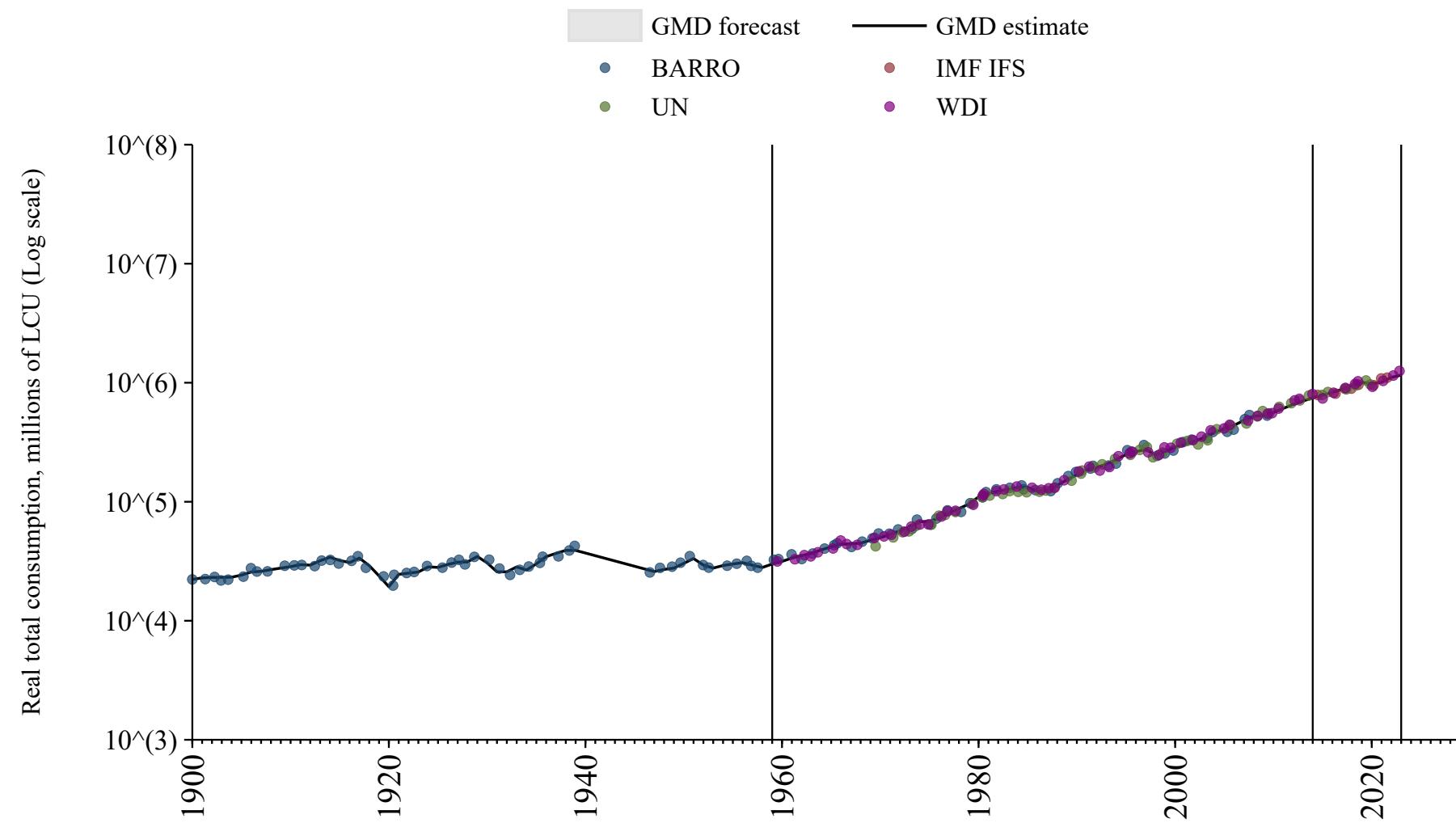
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1902 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



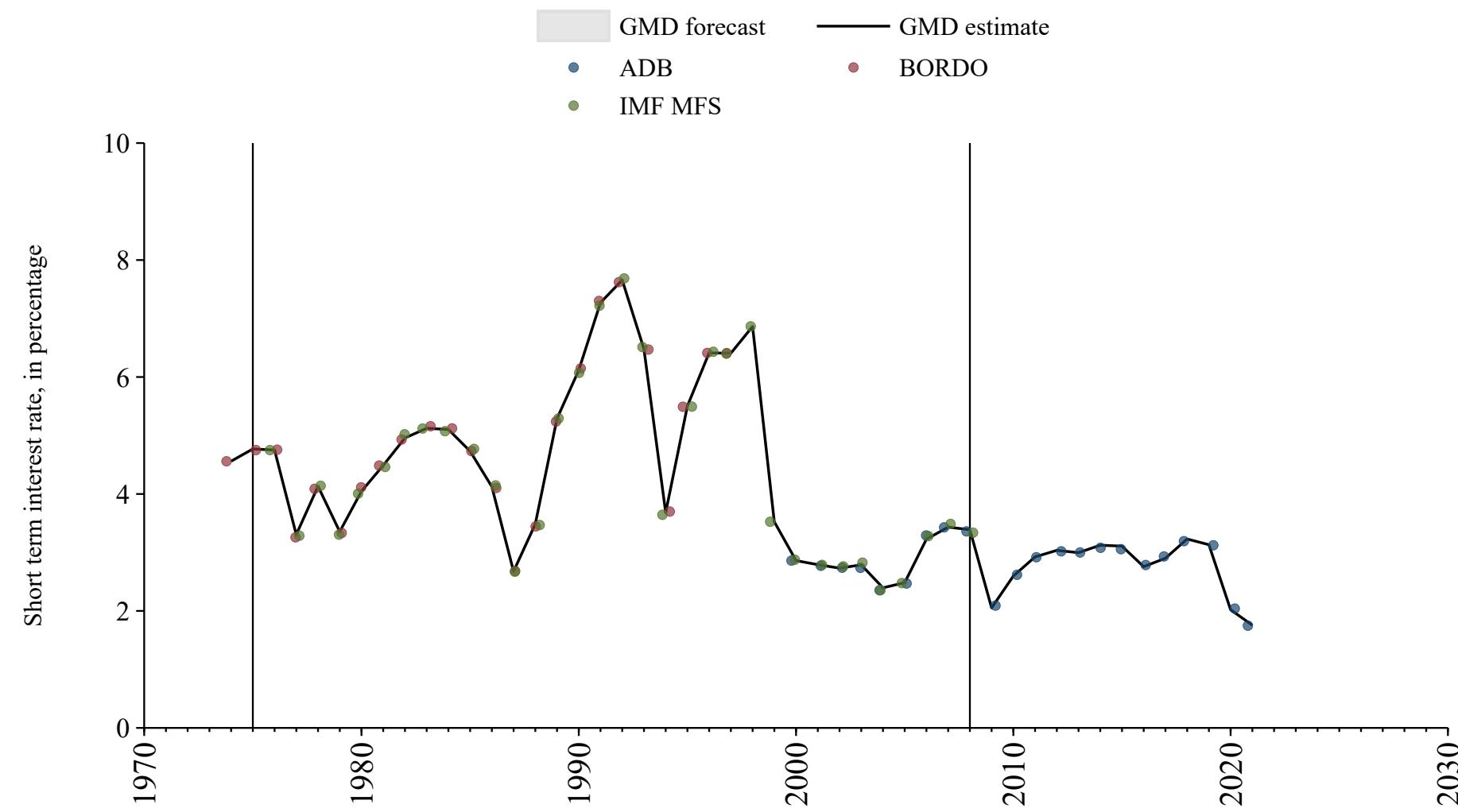
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1900 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2015 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 99.9%).



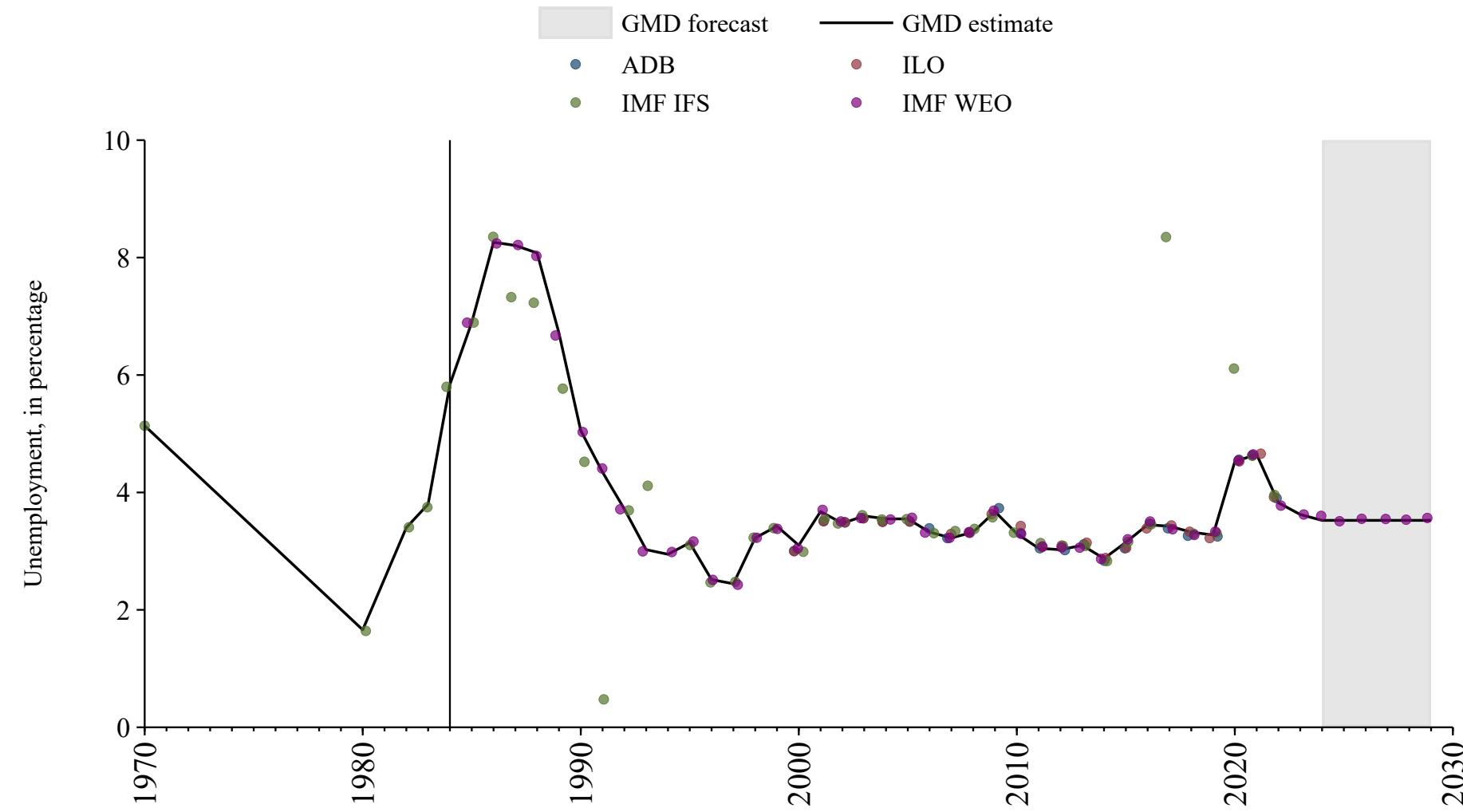
Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1974 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1976 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1970 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
WEO (2024)	1985 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



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