

Country Data and Graphs for Denmark

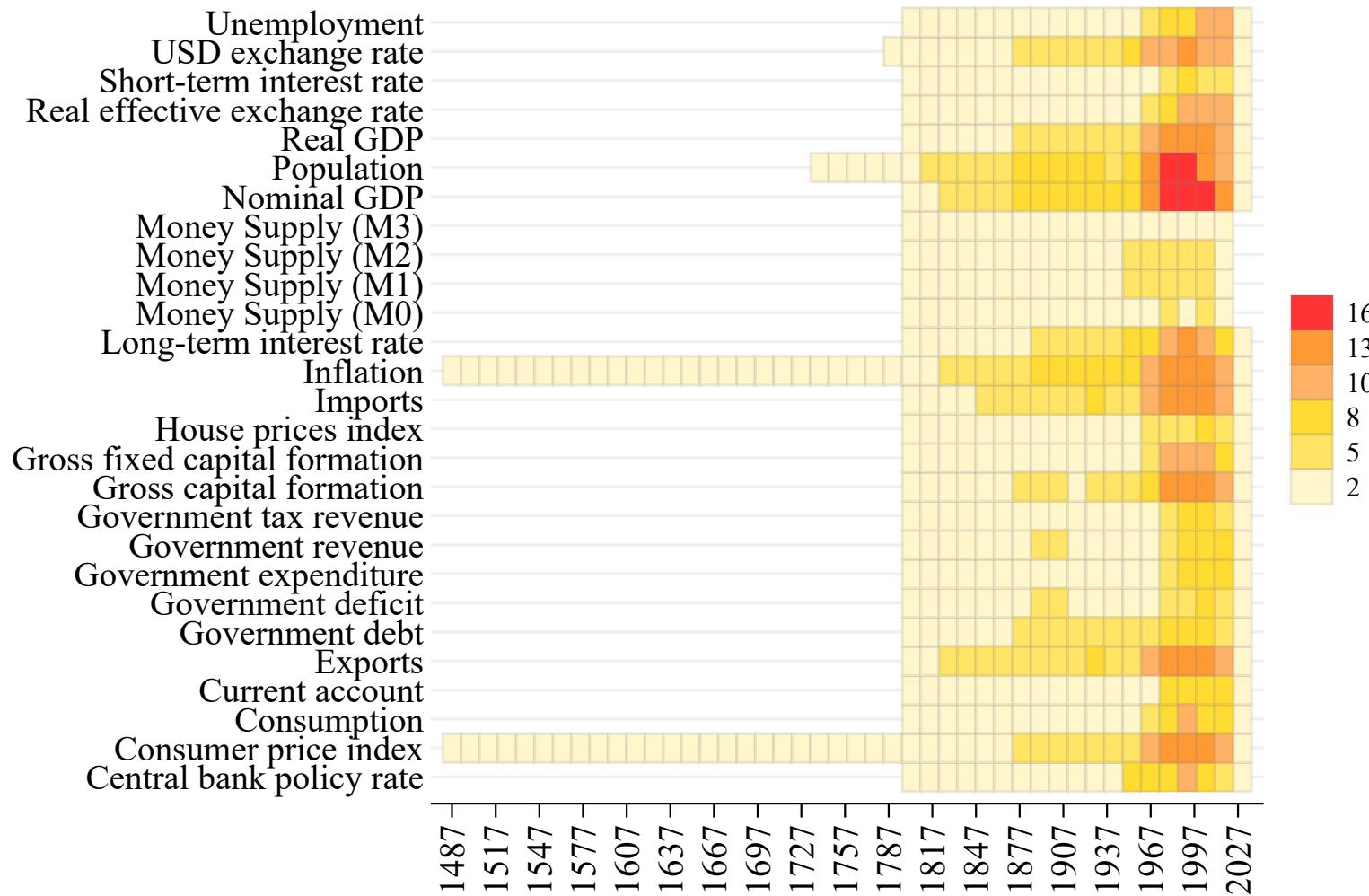
June 30, 2025

Contents

Data availability heatmap	3
Current account balance	4
Consumer price index	5
House price index	6
Money supply (M0)	7
Money supply (M1)	8
Money supply (M2)	9
Money supply (M3)	10
Real effective exchange rate	11
USD exchange rate	12
Central bank policy rate	13
Total consumption	14
Total consumption to GDP ratio	15
Exports	16
Exports to GDP ratio	17
Fixed investment	18
Fixed investment to GDP ratio	19
Government debt	20
Government deficit	21

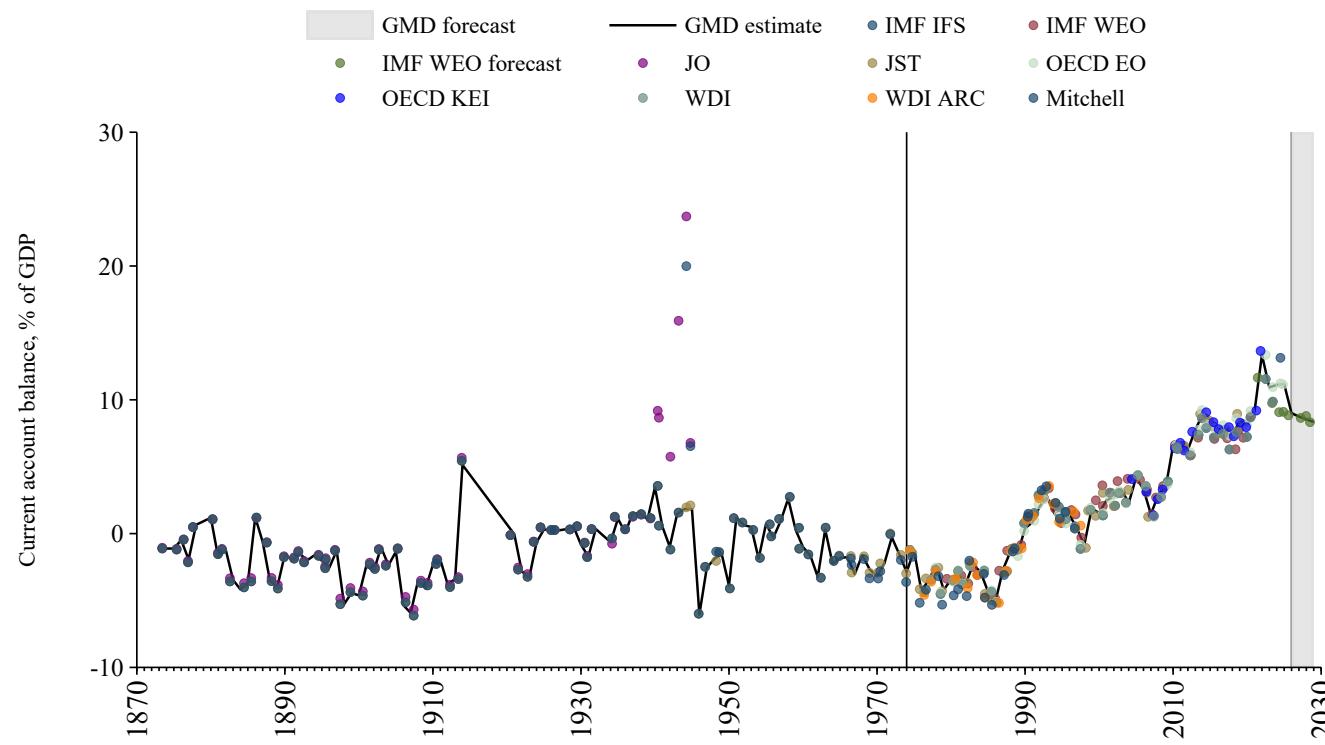
Government expenditure	22
Government expenditure to GDP ratio	23
Government revenue	24
Government revenue to GDP ratio	25
Government tax revenue	26
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio	27
Imports	28
Imports to GDP ratio	29
Inflation	30
Investment	31
Investment to GDP ratio	32
Long term interest rate	33
Nominal GDP	34
Population	35
Real GDP	36
Real total consumption	37
Short term interest rate	38
Unemployment	39
References	40

Data availability heatmap



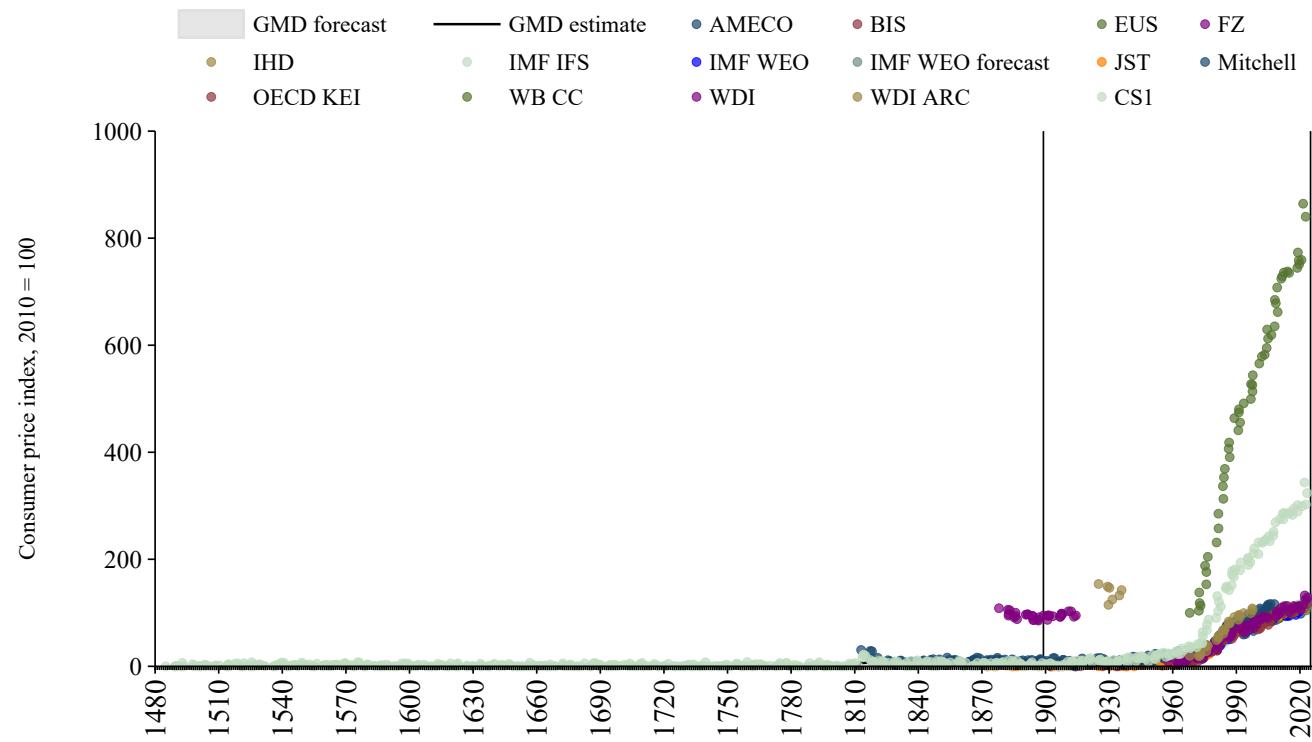
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1874 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1975 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



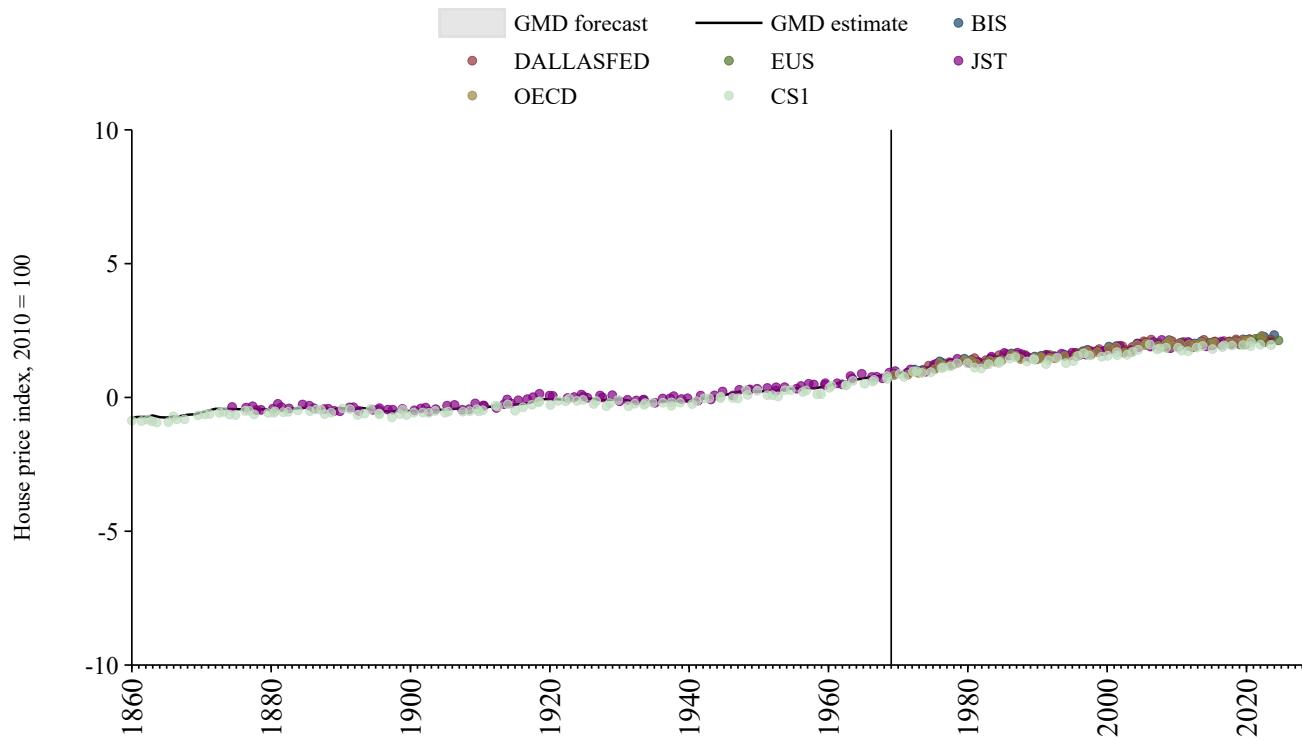
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1487 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 39.7%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1900 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 107.2%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 105.6%).



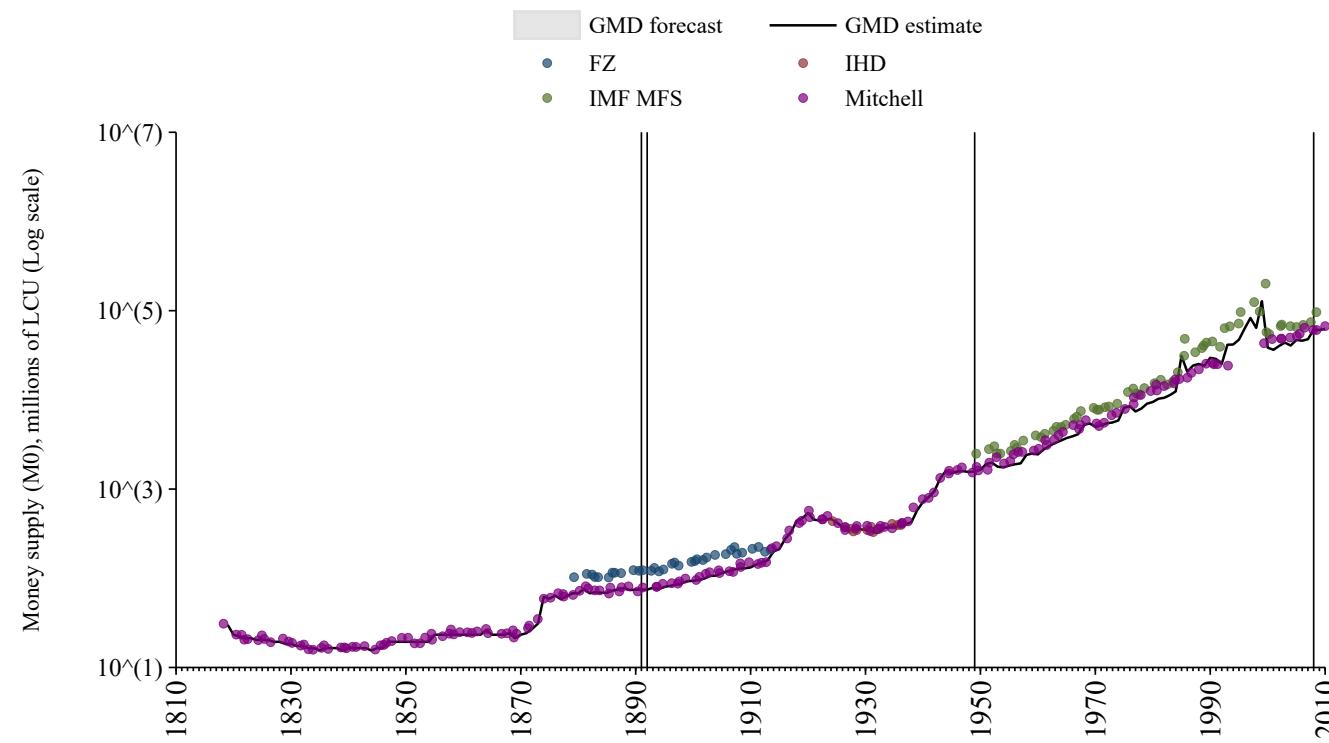
House price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1860 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



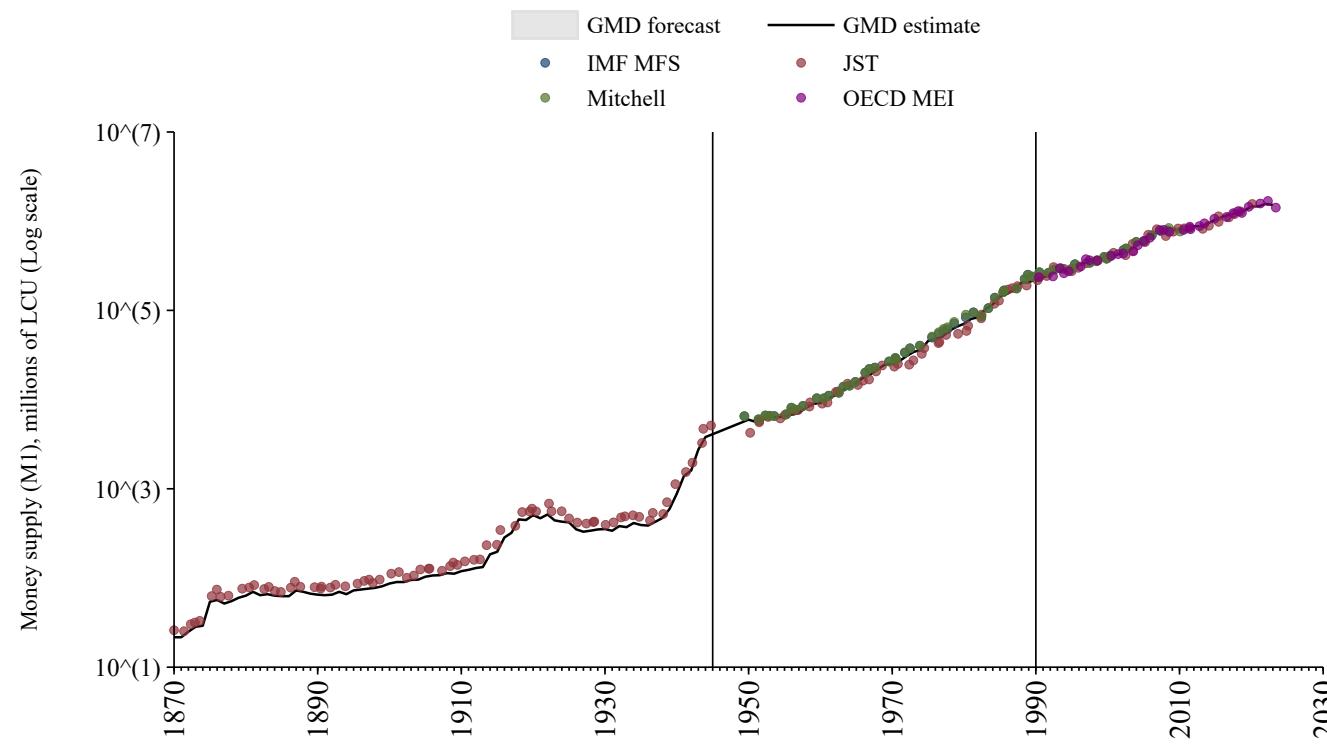
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1819 - 1891	Spliced using overlapping data in 1892: (ratio = 97%).
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1892 - 1892	Spliced using overlapping data in 1893: (ratio = 60.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1893 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 96.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 66.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.



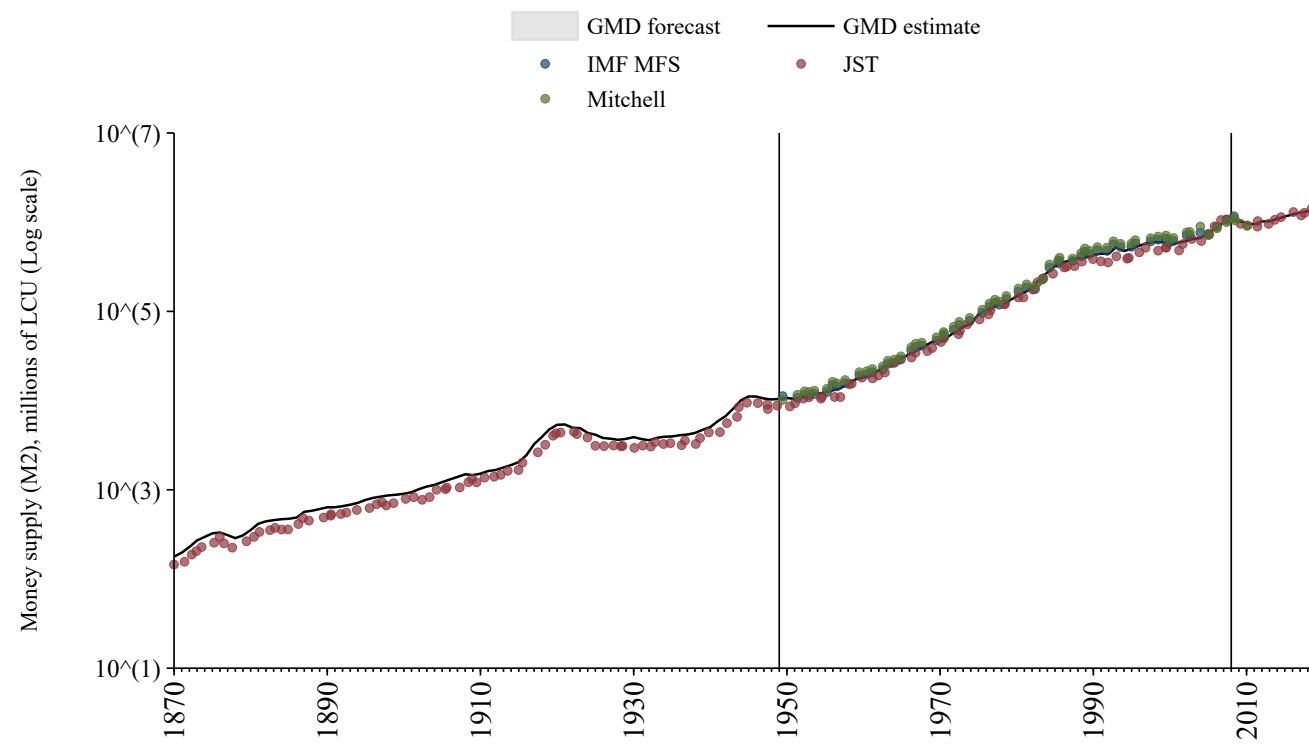
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 83.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1946 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 91.3%).
OECD (2024b)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



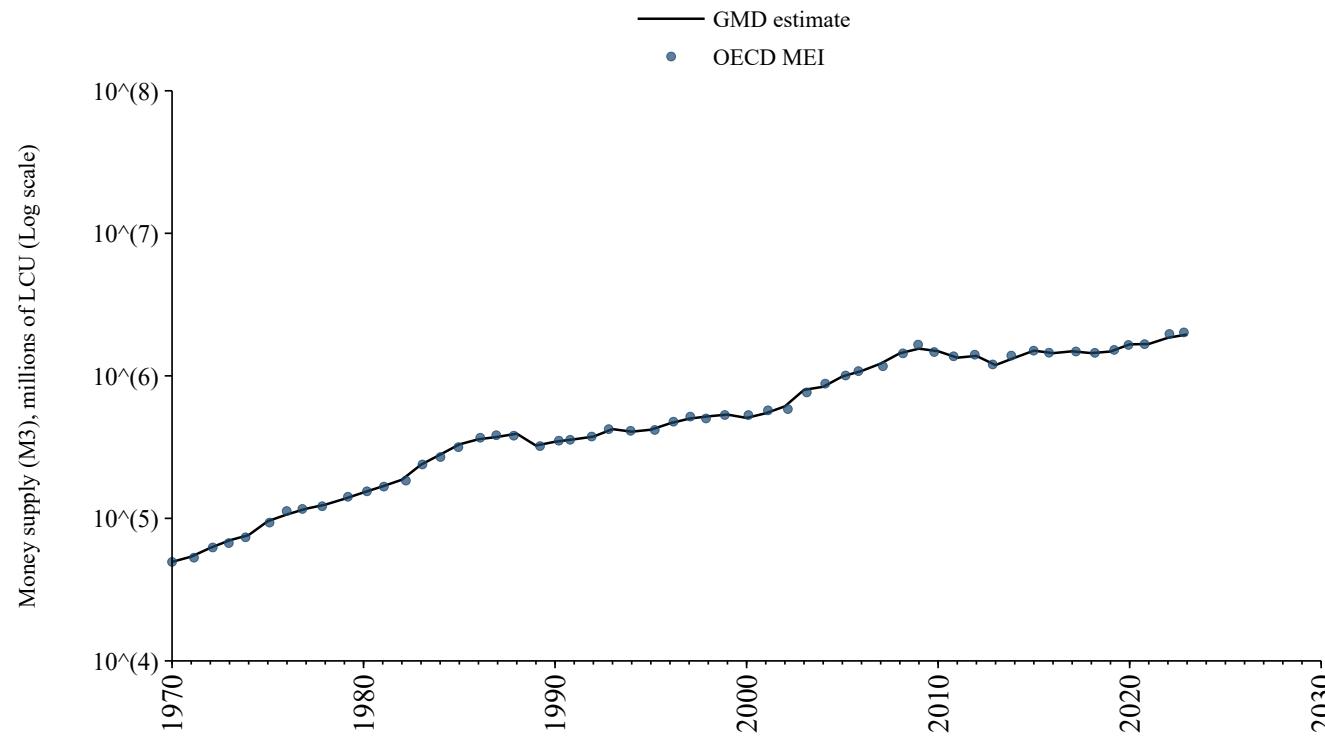
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 133.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 95.2%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



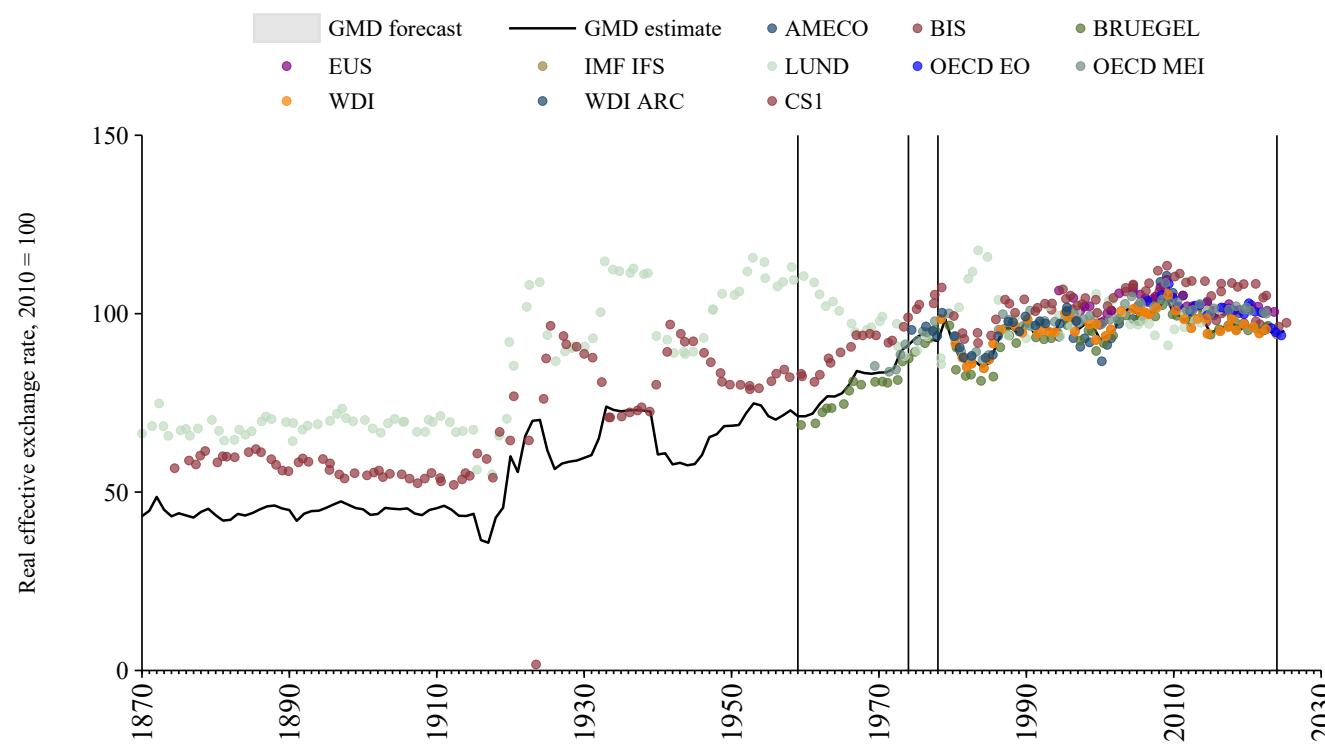
Money supply (M3)

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024b)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



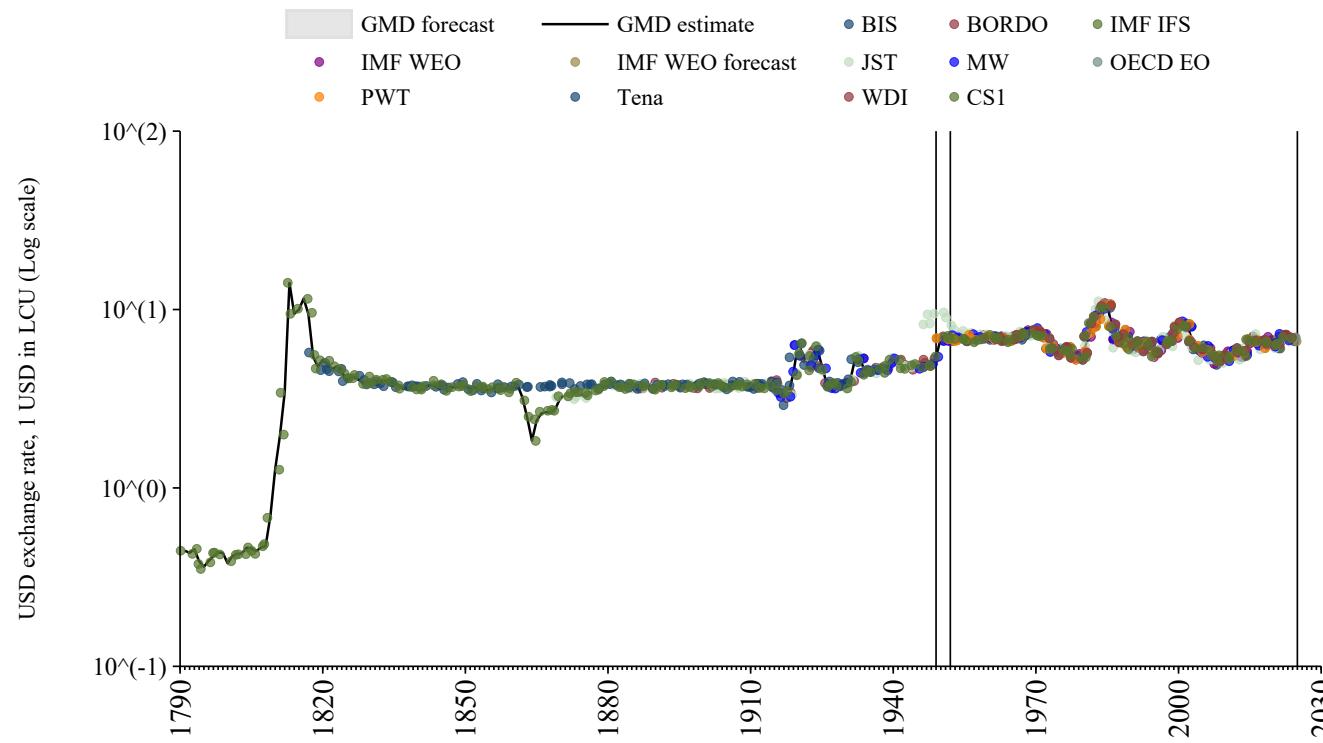
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Ljungberg (2019)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 65.1%).
Darvas (2021)	1960 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 103.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 97.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1979 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.5%).



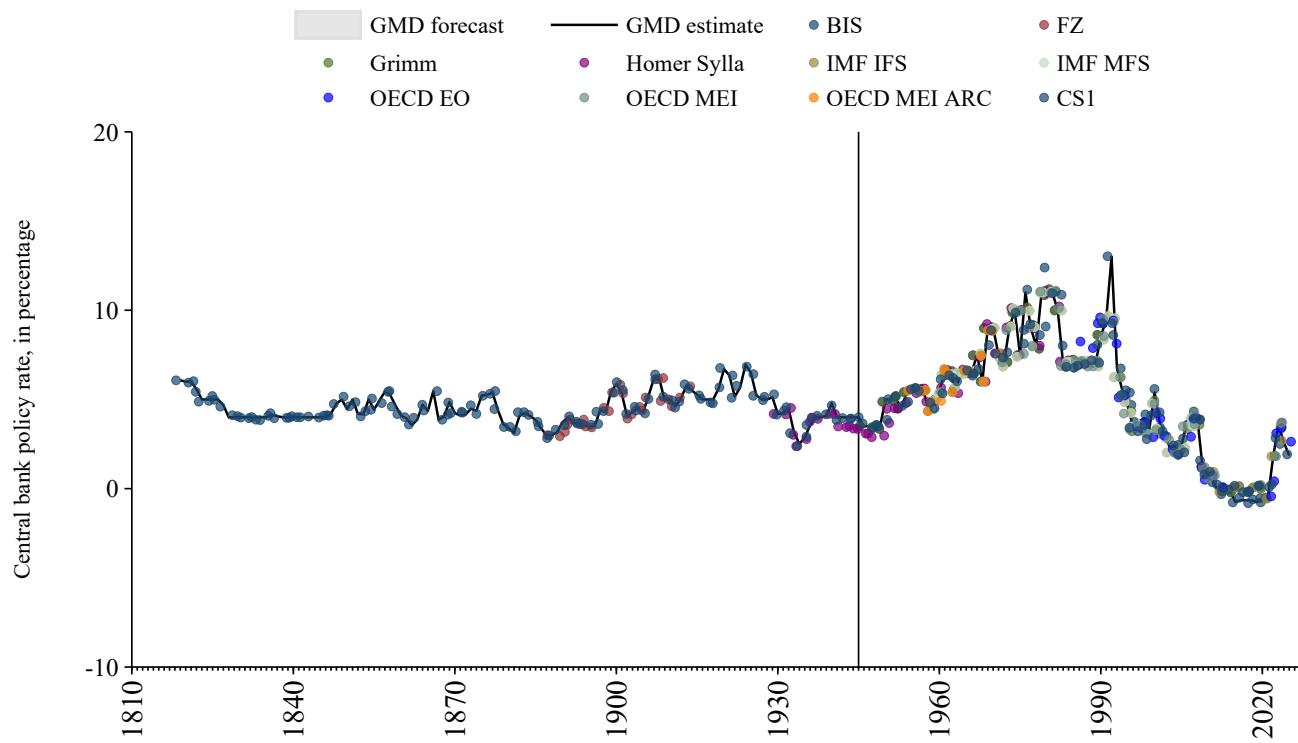
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1791 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1950 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1953 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



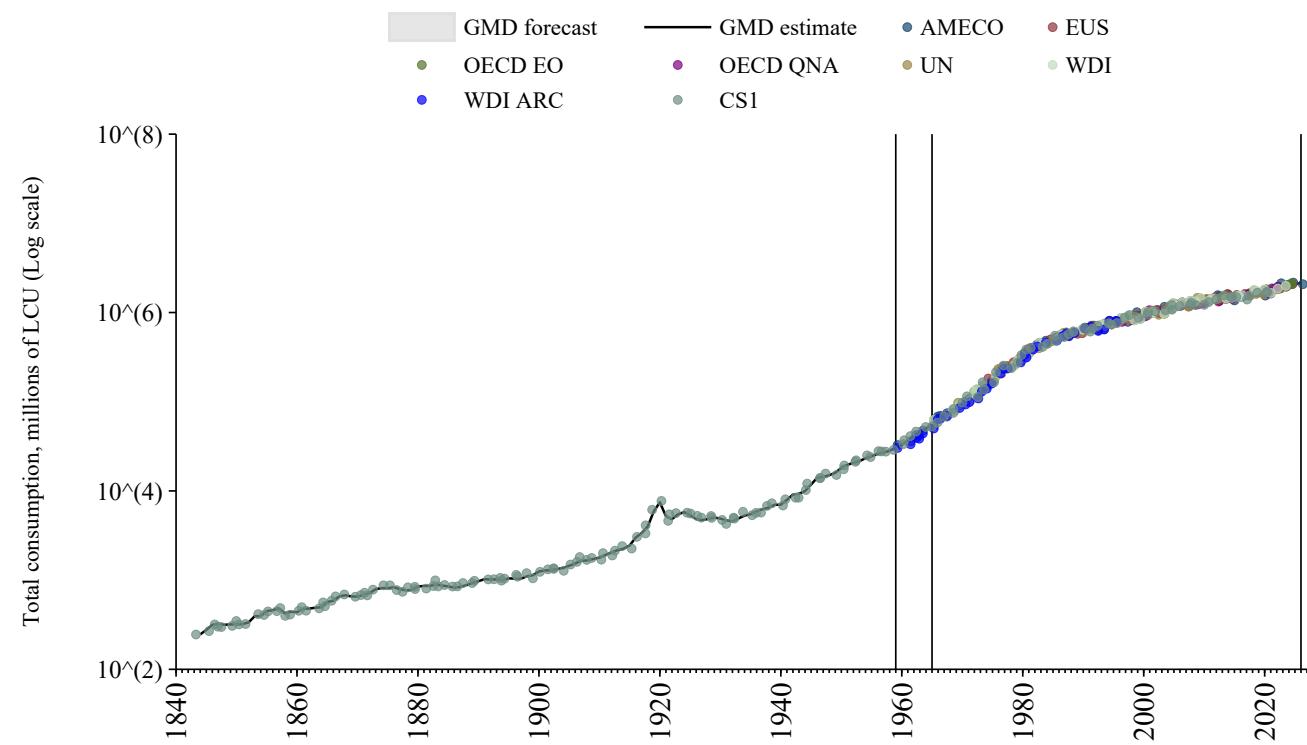
Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1819 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1946 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



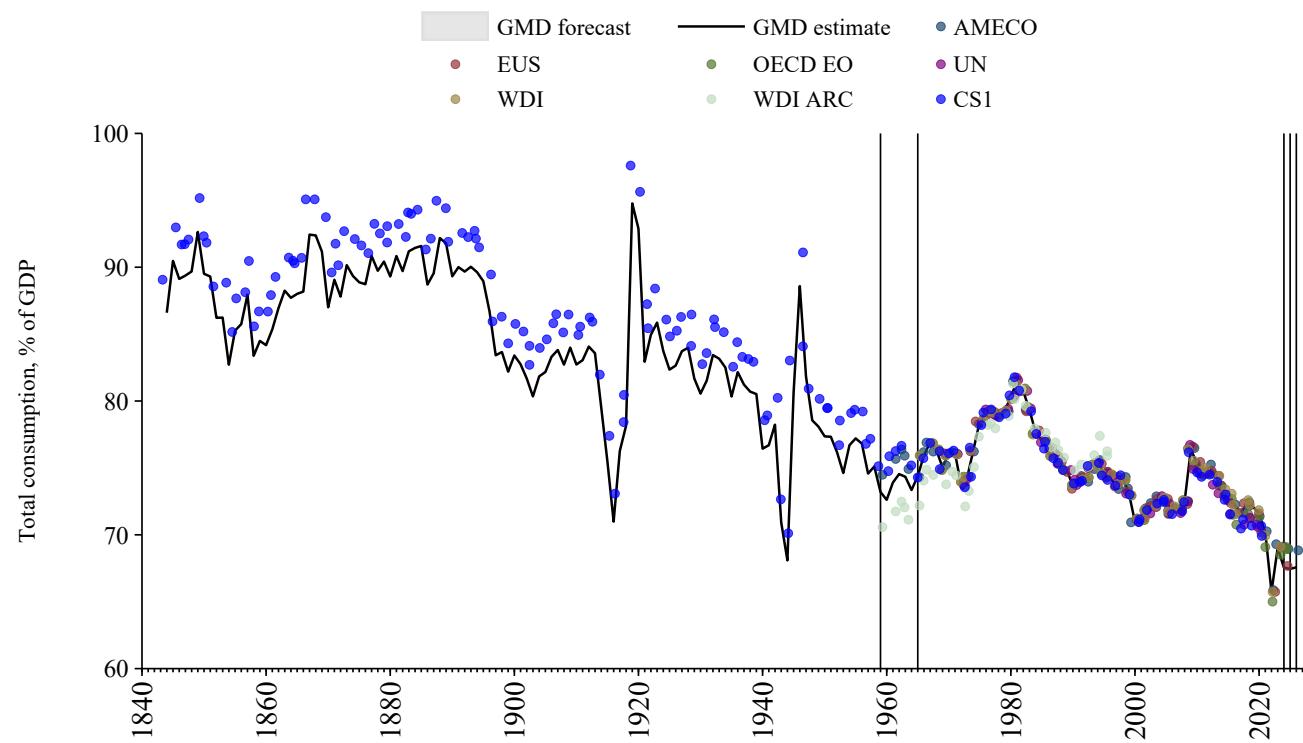
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1844 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.2%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1966 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.6%).



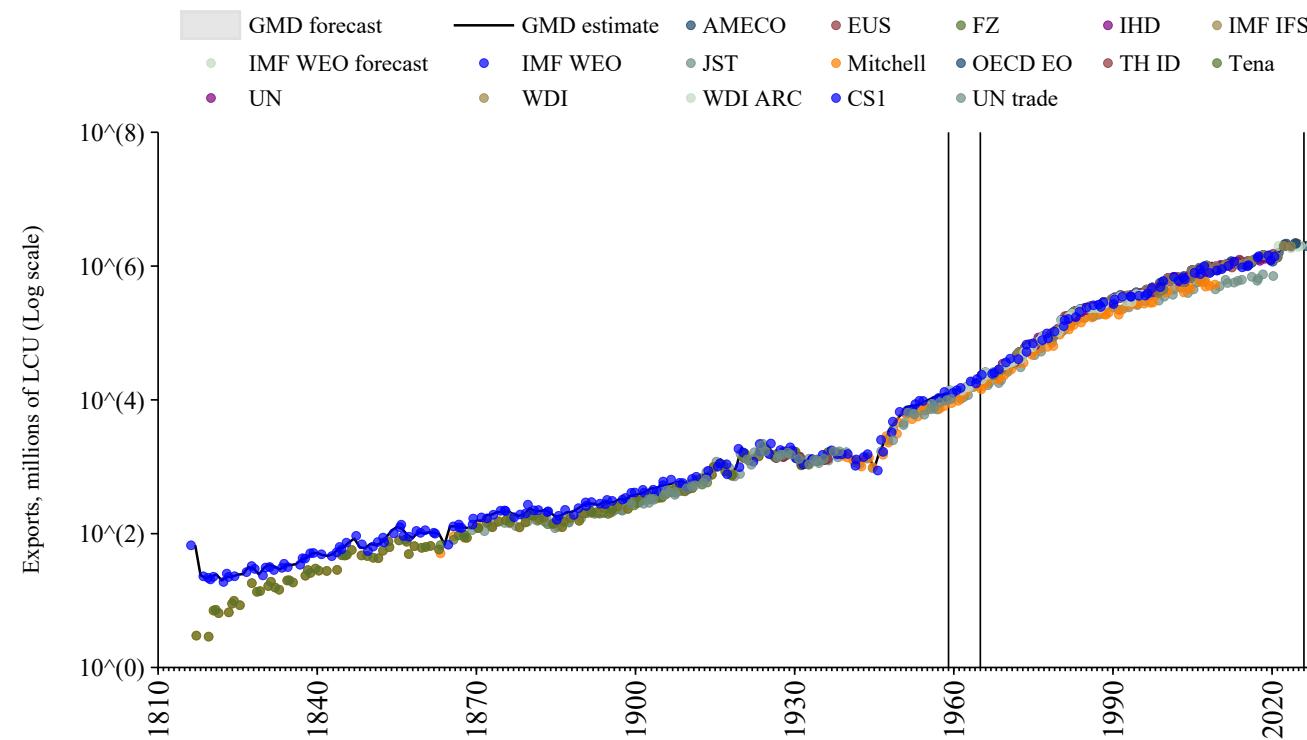
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1844 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.2%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 102.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1966 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98%).
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 97.9%).



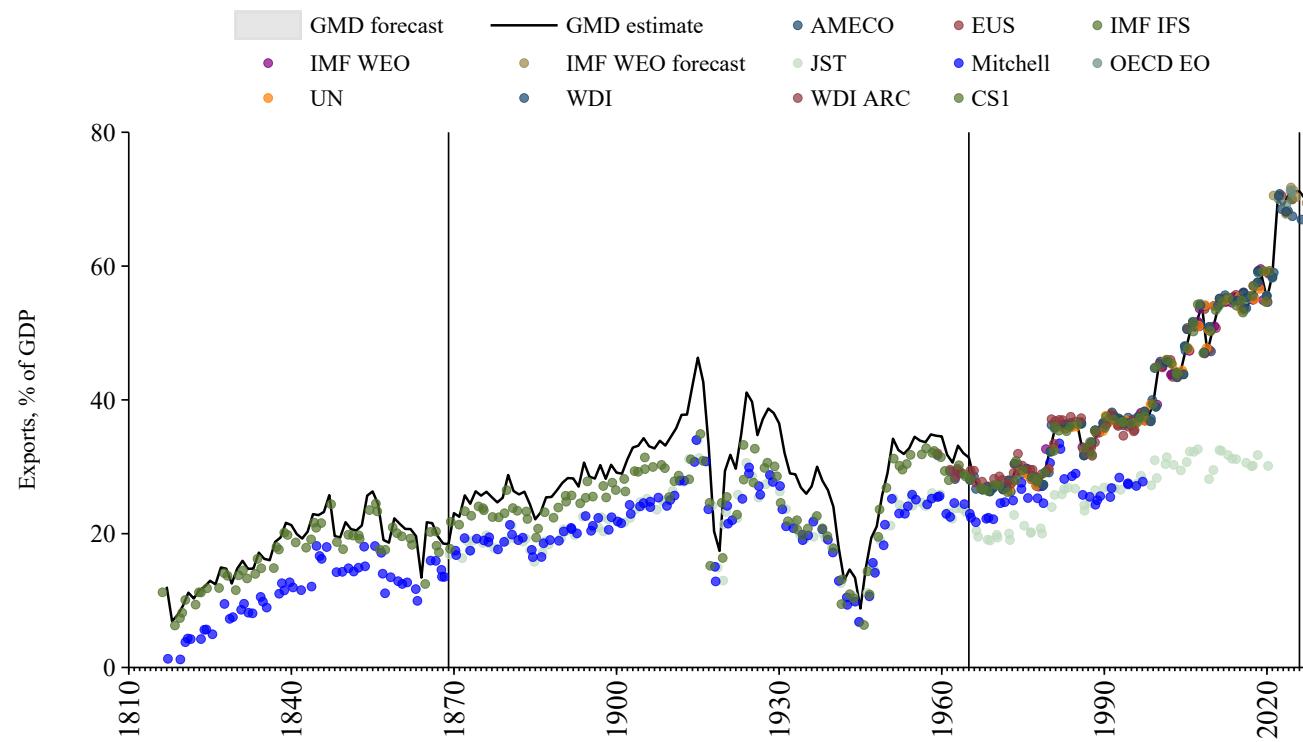
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1817 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.2%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 100.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1966 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 104.3%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.6%).



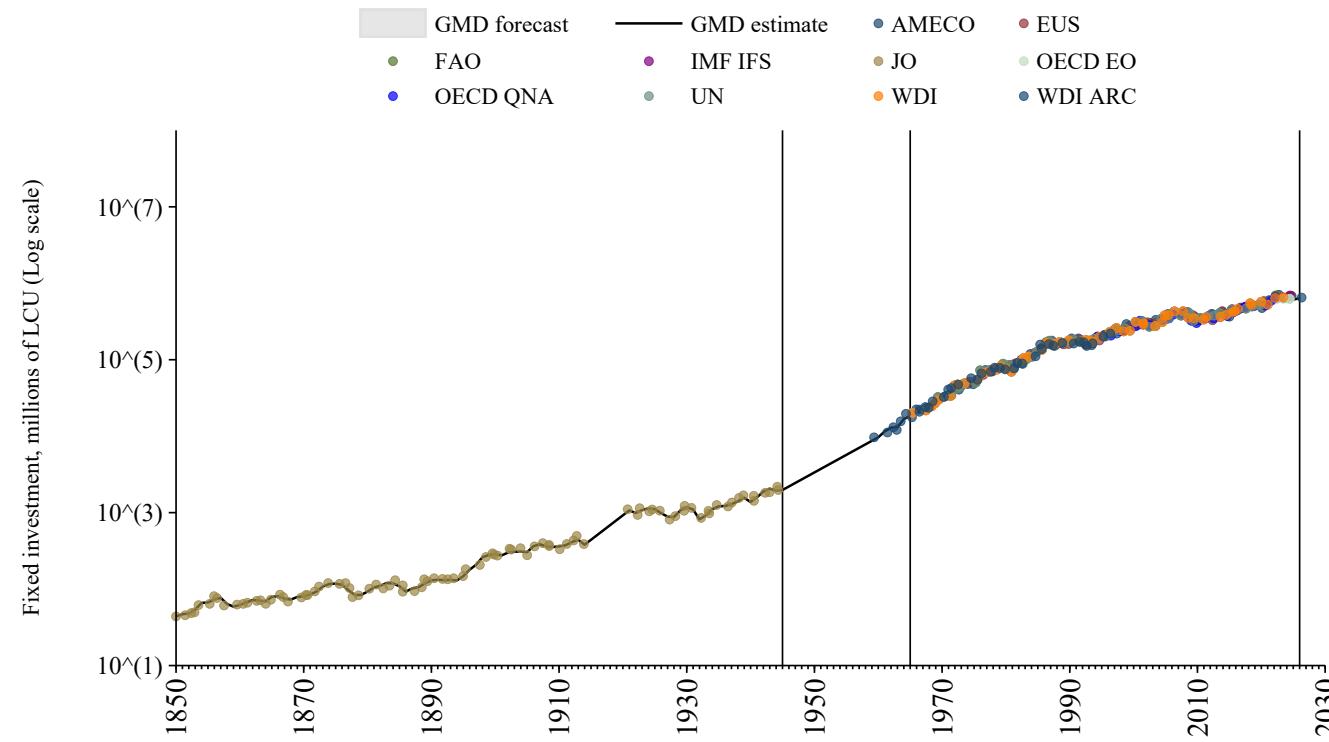
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1817 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 107.4%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 136.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1966 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 105.8%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.7%).



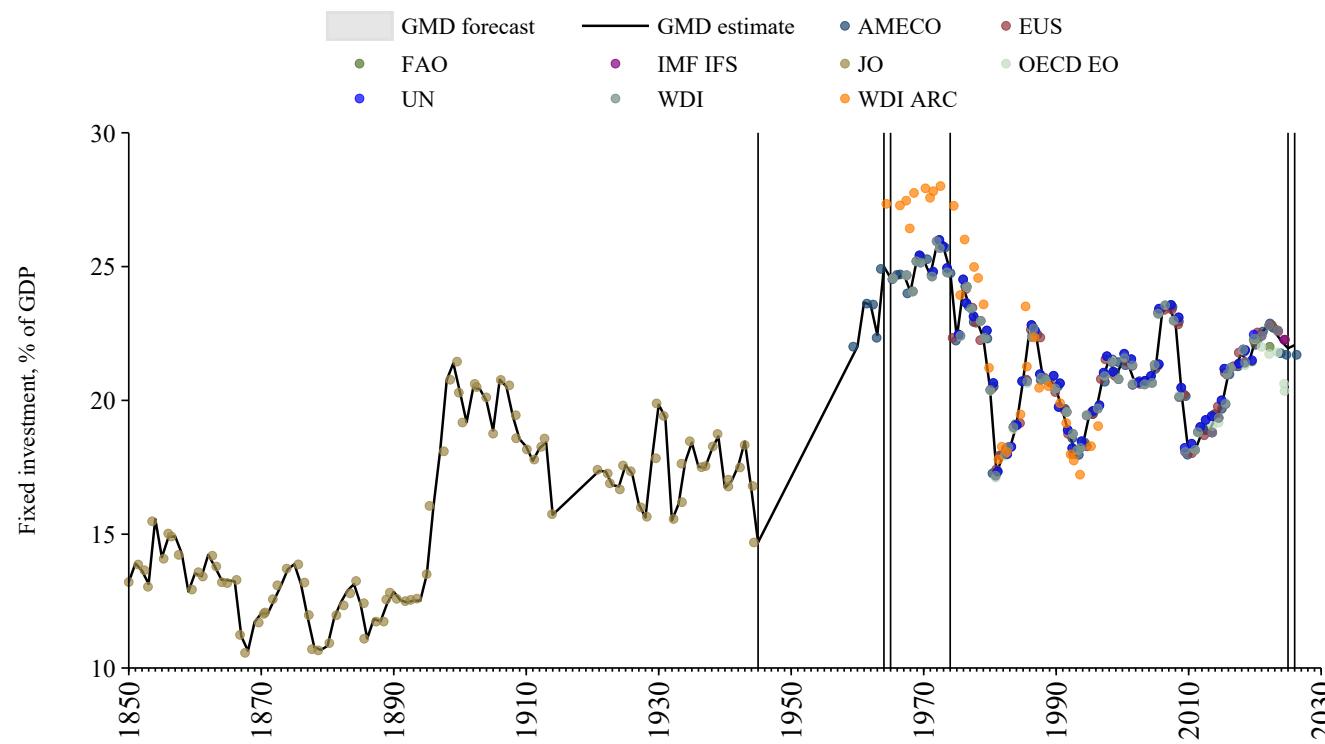
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1850 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 99.9%).
European Commission (2024)	1946 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1966 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 92.4%).



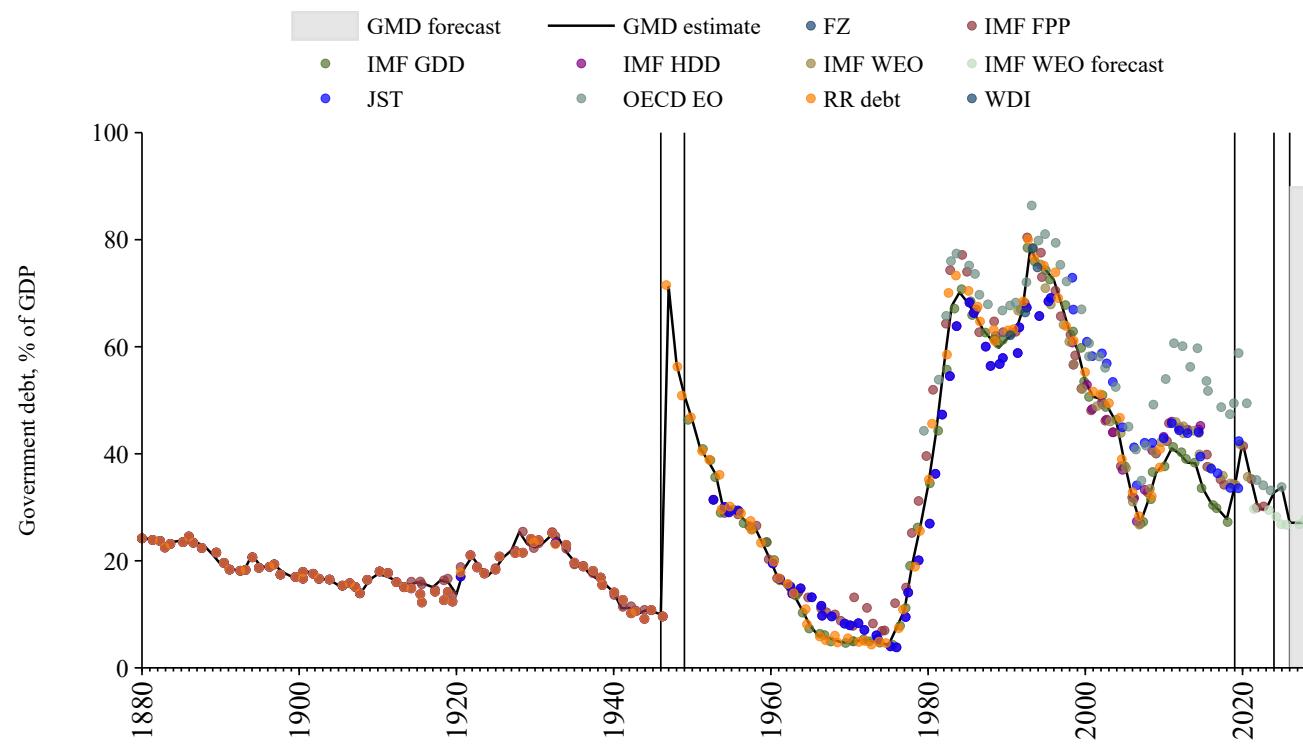
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1850 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946.
European Commission (2024)	1946 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 89.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1966 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975.
Commission (2024)	1975 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 108%).
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.3%).



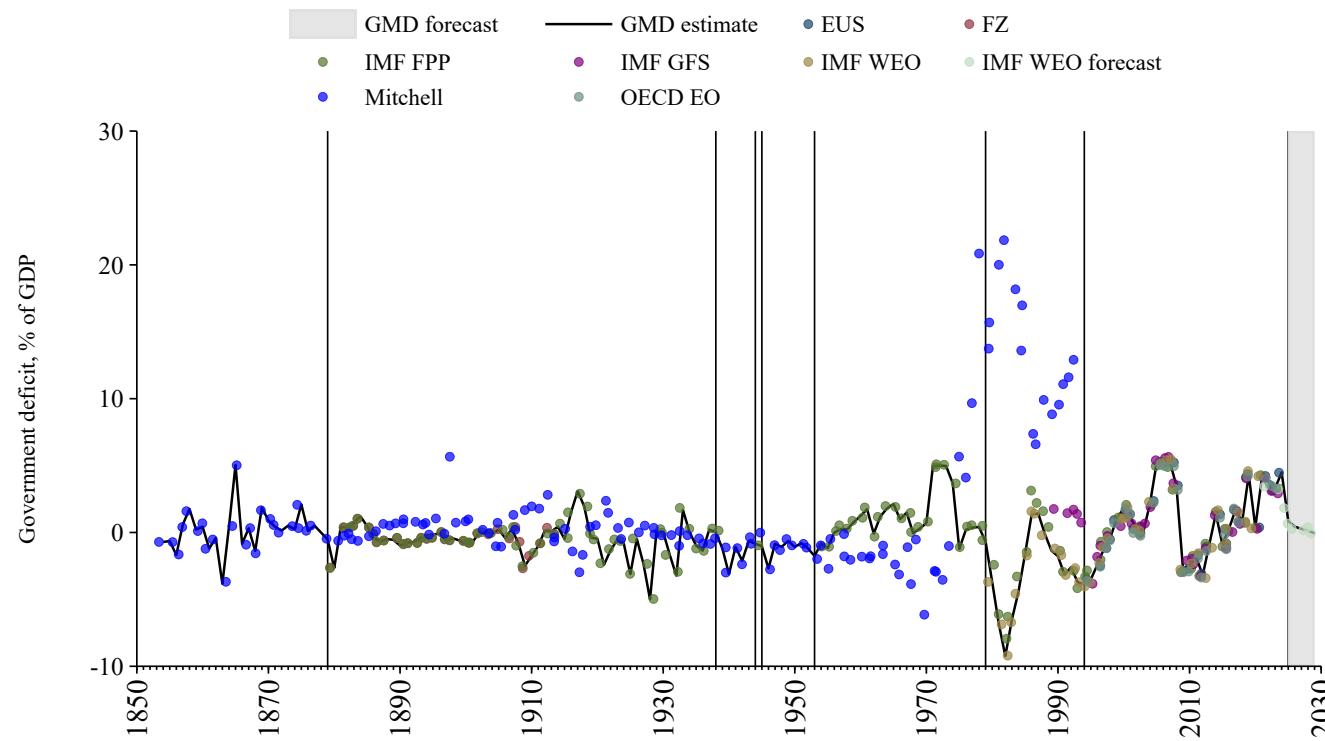
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1880 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947. Data refers to general government.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1947 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. Data refers to central government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



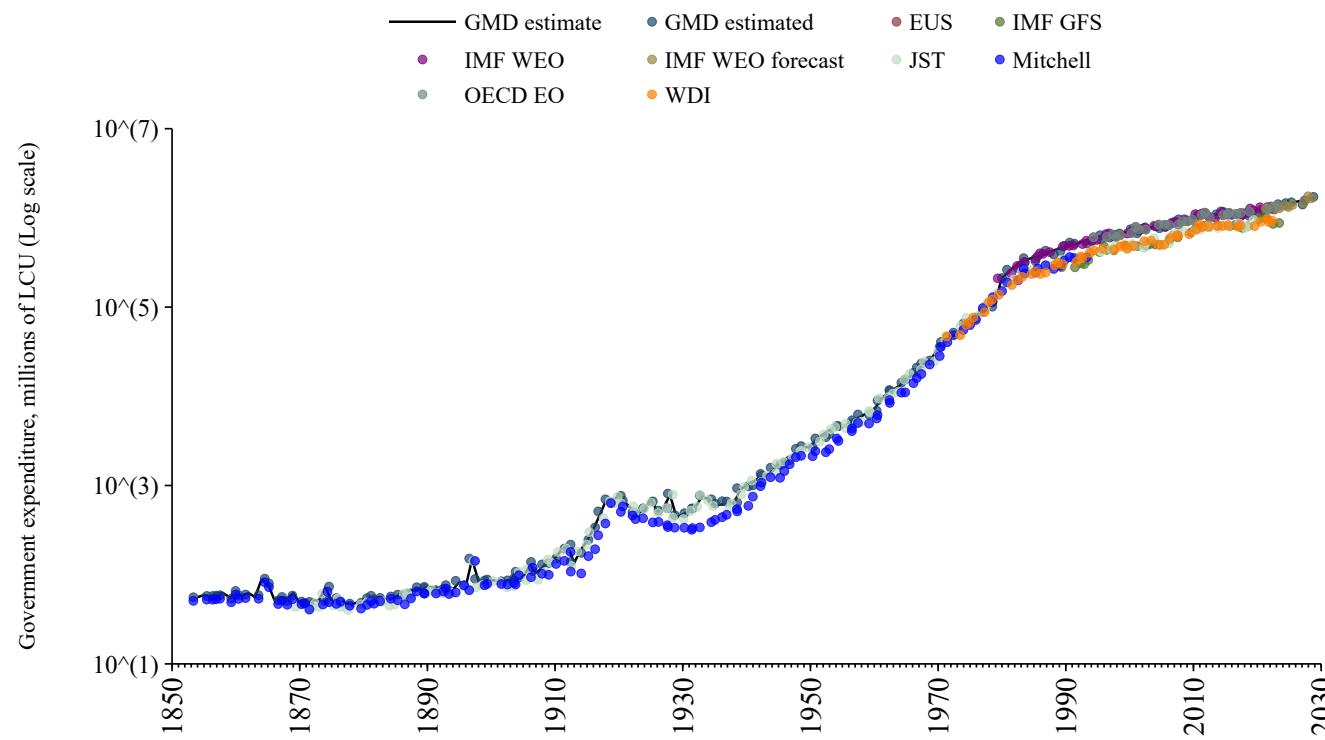
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1854 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1880 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1945 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946.
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1954 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024b)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



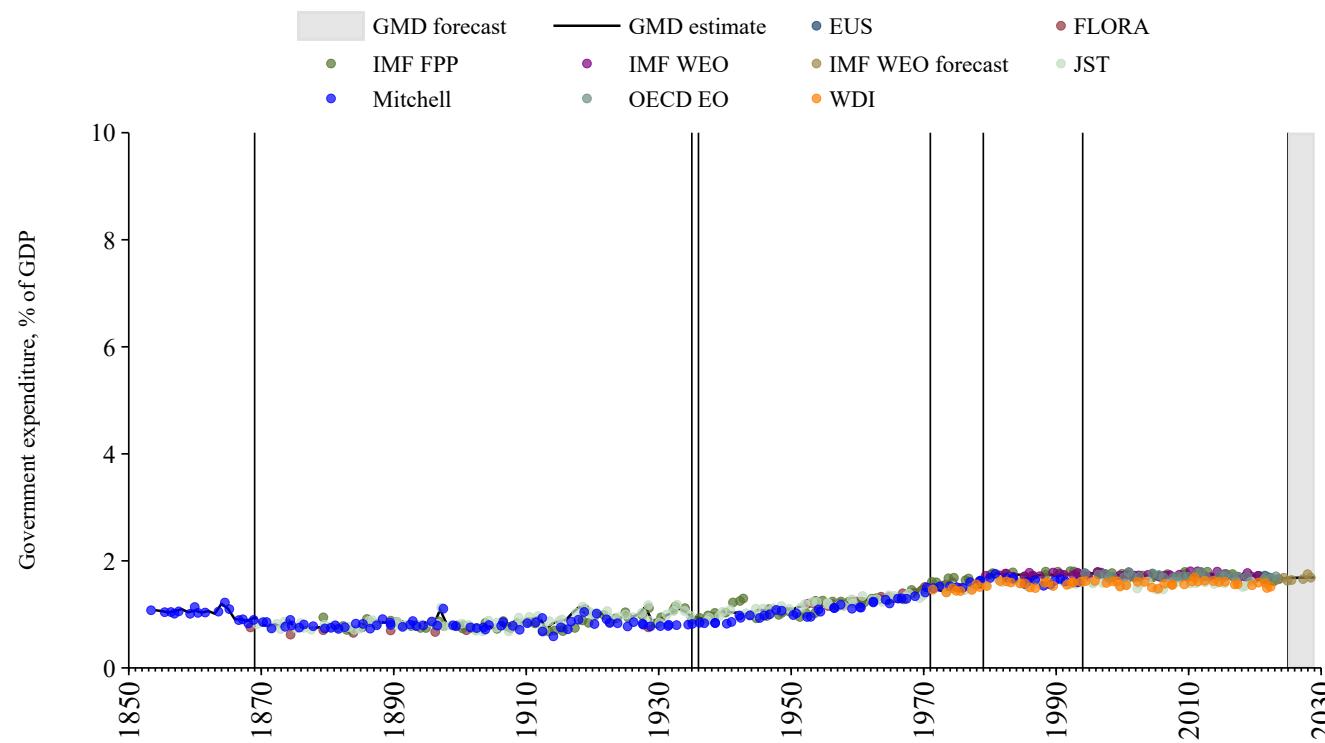
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1854 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



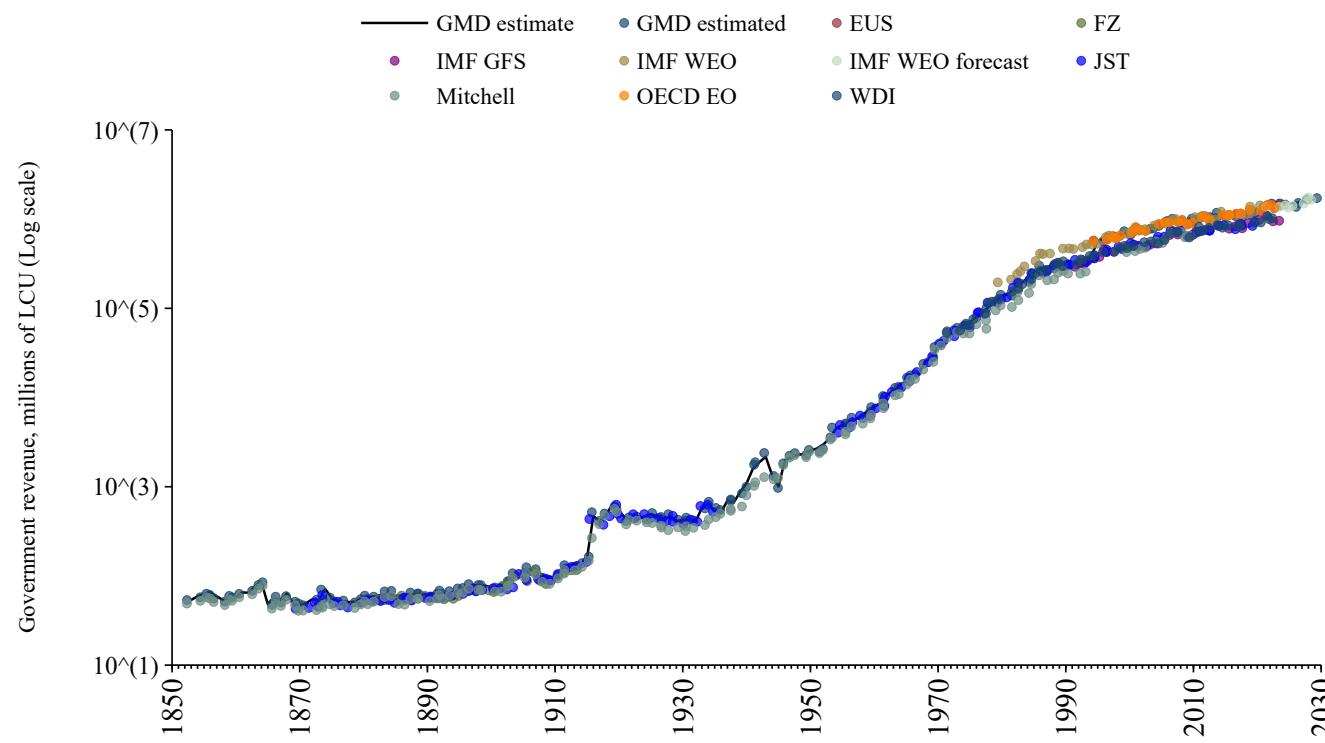
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1854 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870. Data refers to central government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936. Data refers to central government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1936 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937. Data refers to general government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1937 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995. Data refers to general government.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



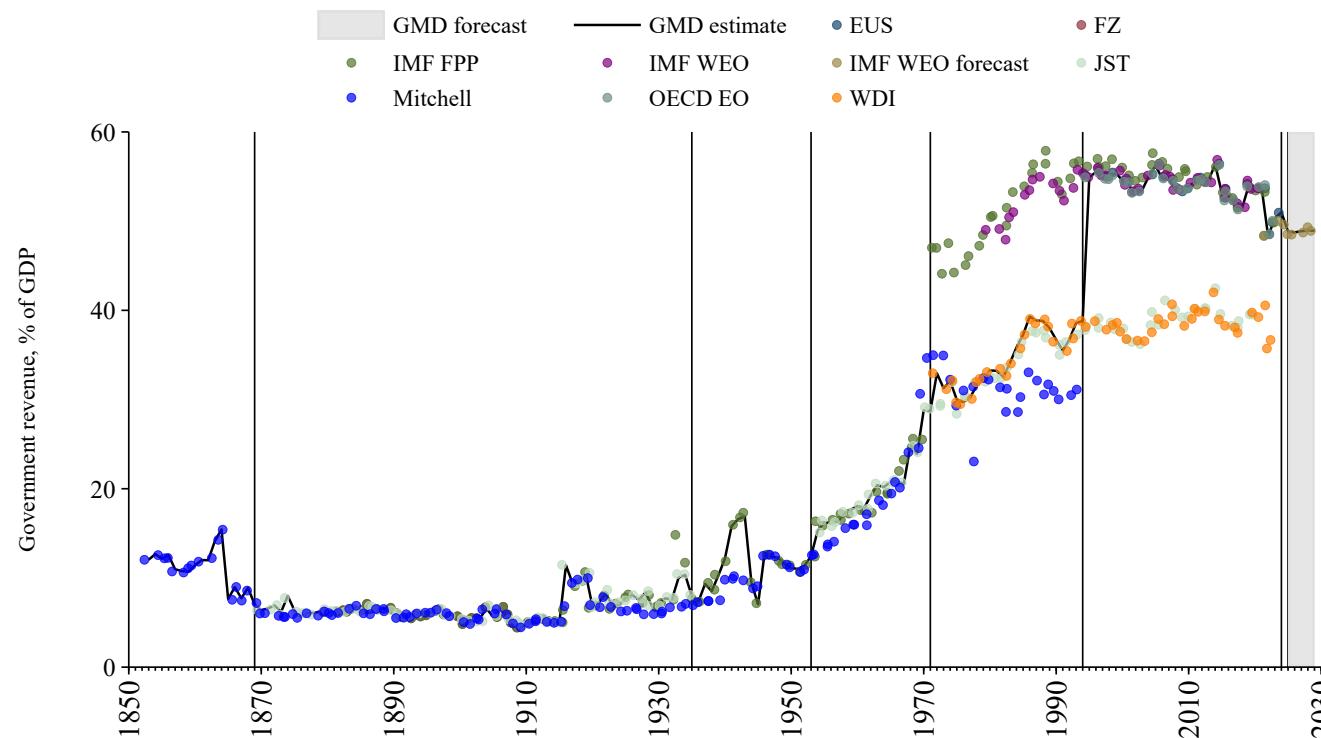
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1853 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



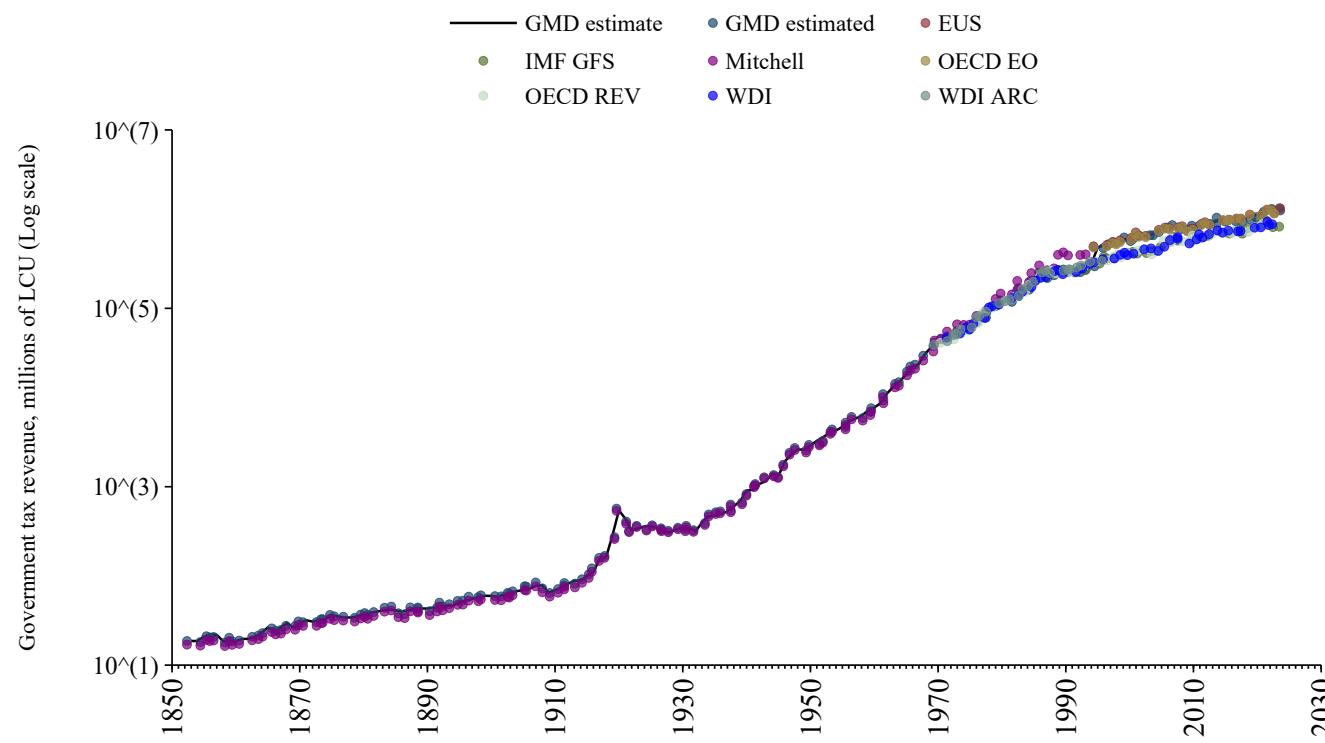
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1853 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870. Data refers to central government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936. Data refers to central government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1936 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954. Data refers to general government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1954 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995. Data refers to general government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



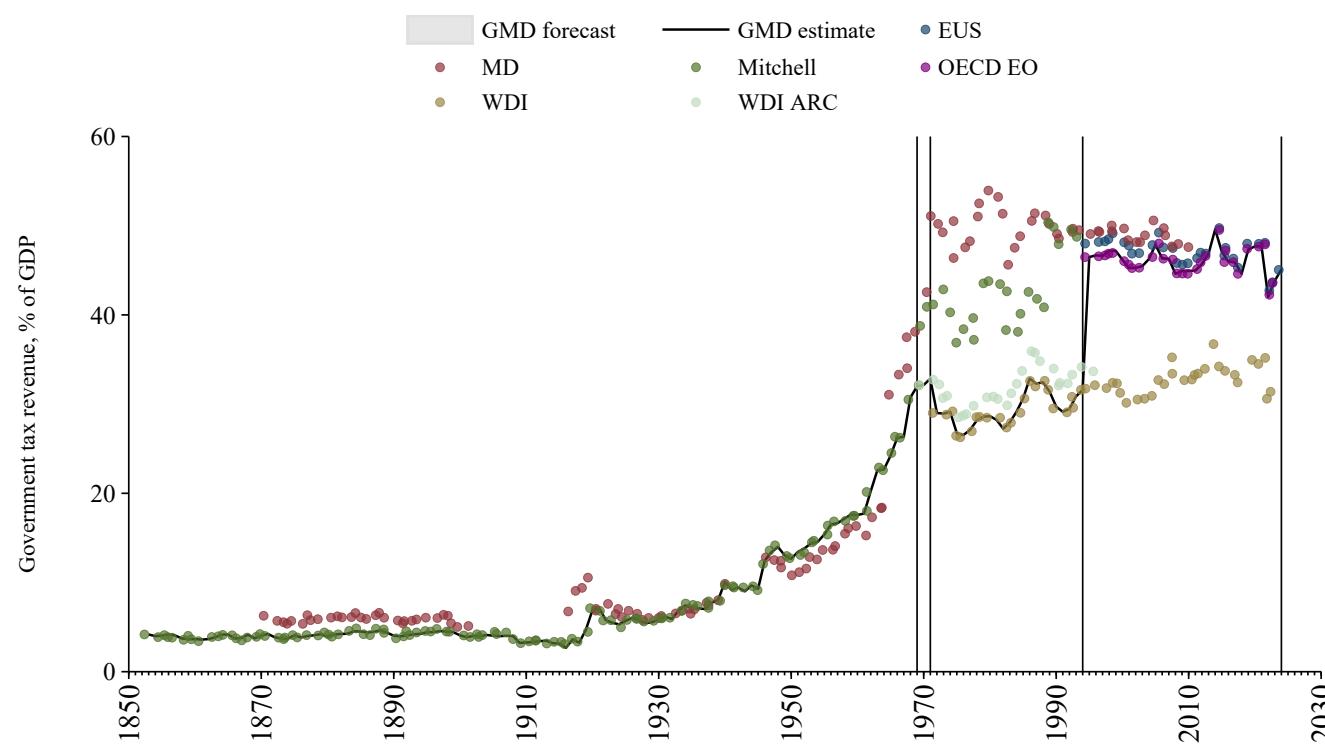
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1853 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



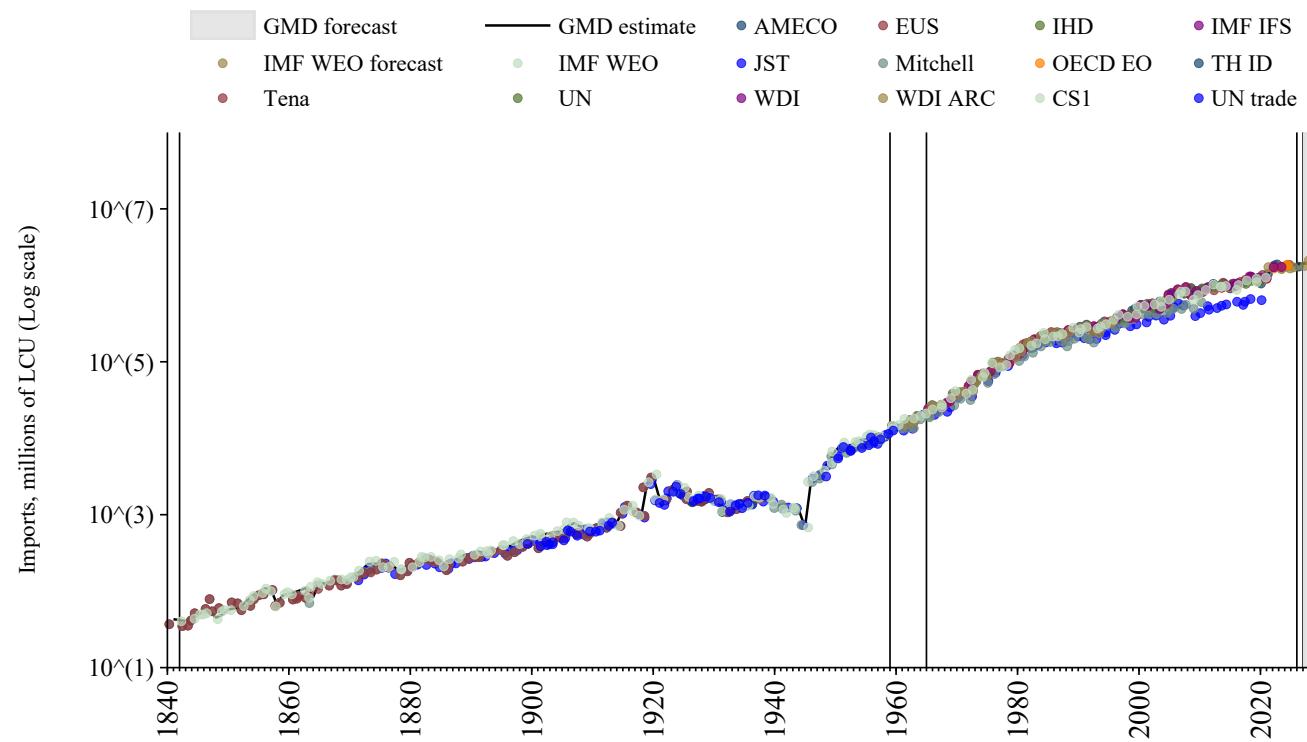
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1853 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995. Data refers to central government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025. Data refers to general government.



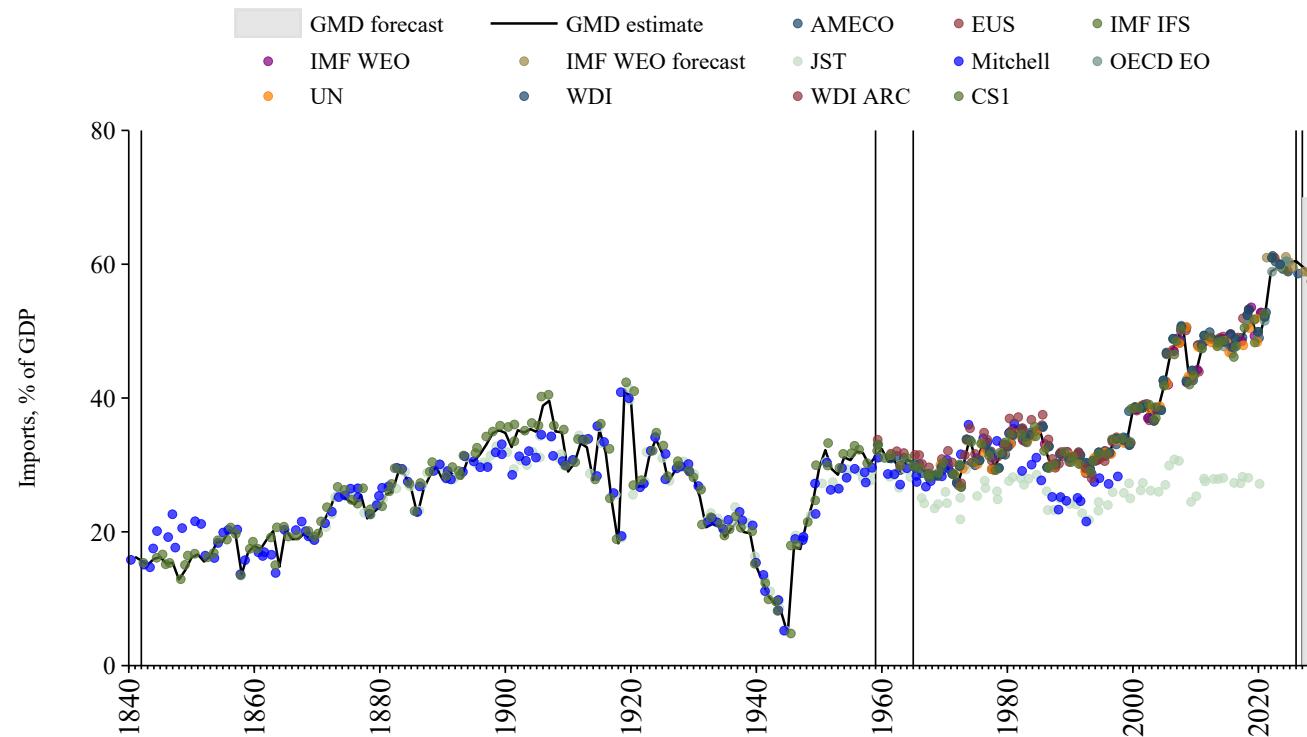
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1841 - 1842	Spliced using overlapping data in 1843: (ratio = 116.1%).
Abildgren (2017)	1843 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.6%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 100.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1966 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.2%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.8%).



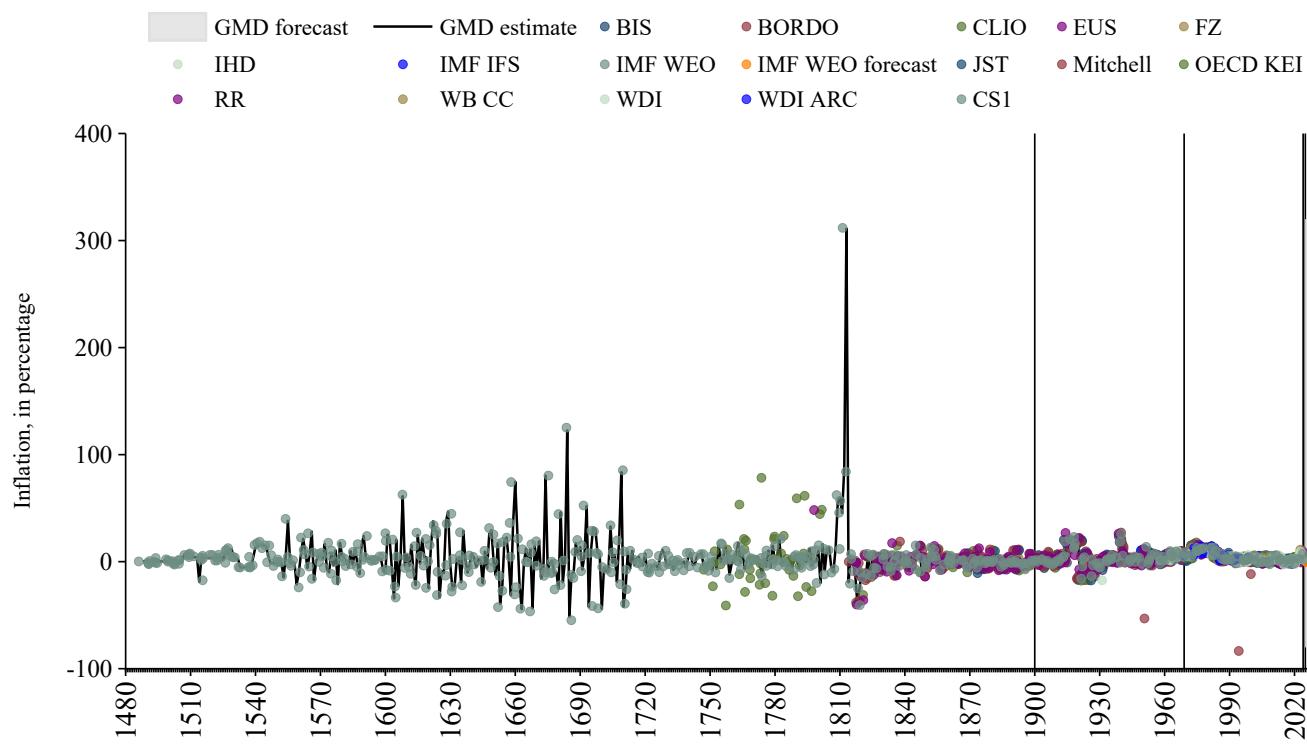
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1841 - 1842	Spliced using overlapping data in 1843: (ratio = 102.9%).
Abildgren (2017)	1843 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 95.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1966 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 102.7%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101%).



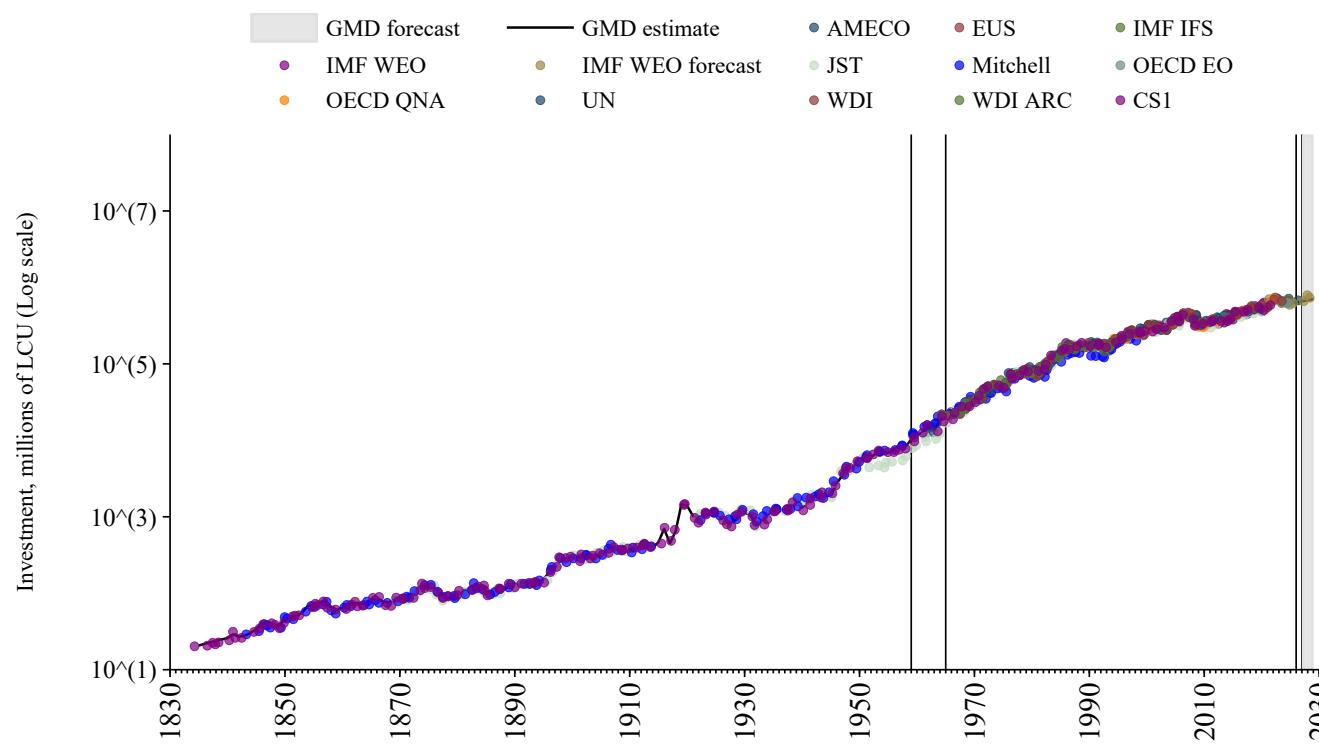
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1488 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1901 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



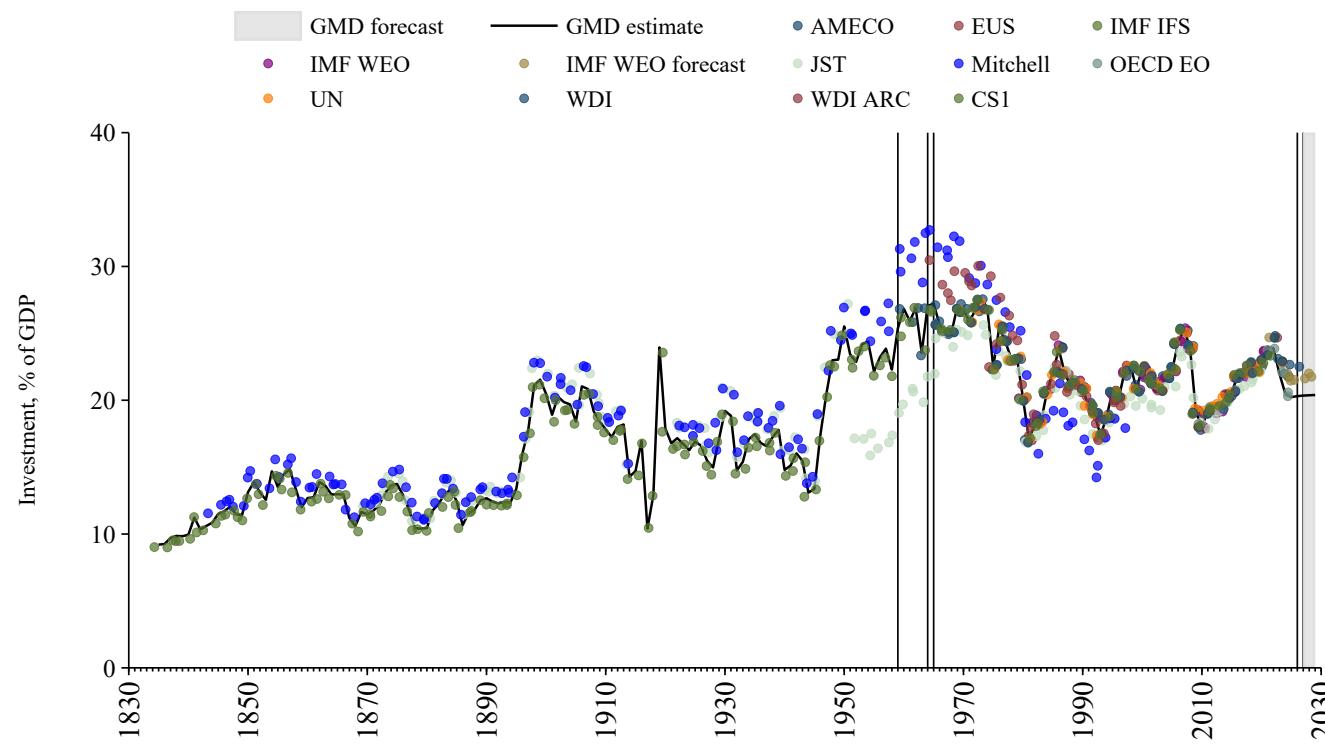
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1835 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.4%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1966 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 88.3%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 95.4%).



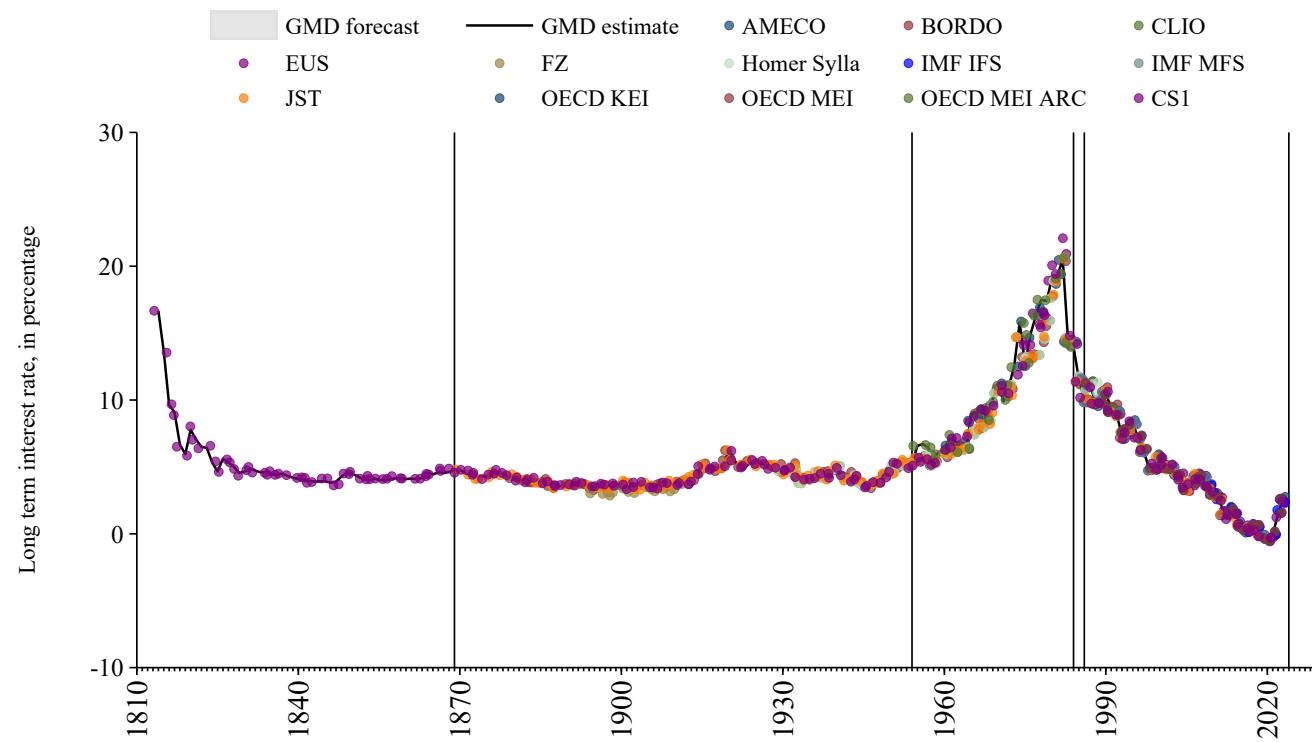
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1835 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 89.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1966 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 89.6%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 93.7%).



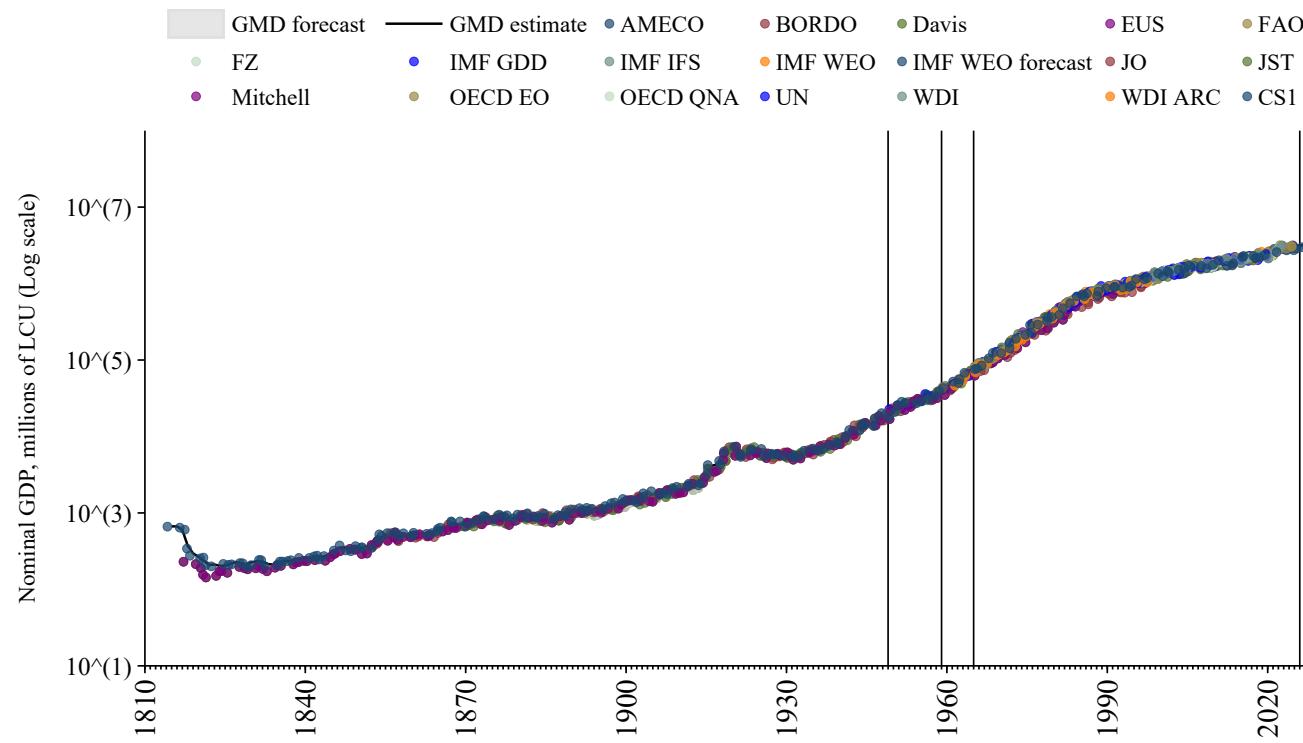
Long term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1814 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955.
OECD (2024c)	1955 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985.
Commission (2024)	1985 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987.
OECD (2024b)	1987 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



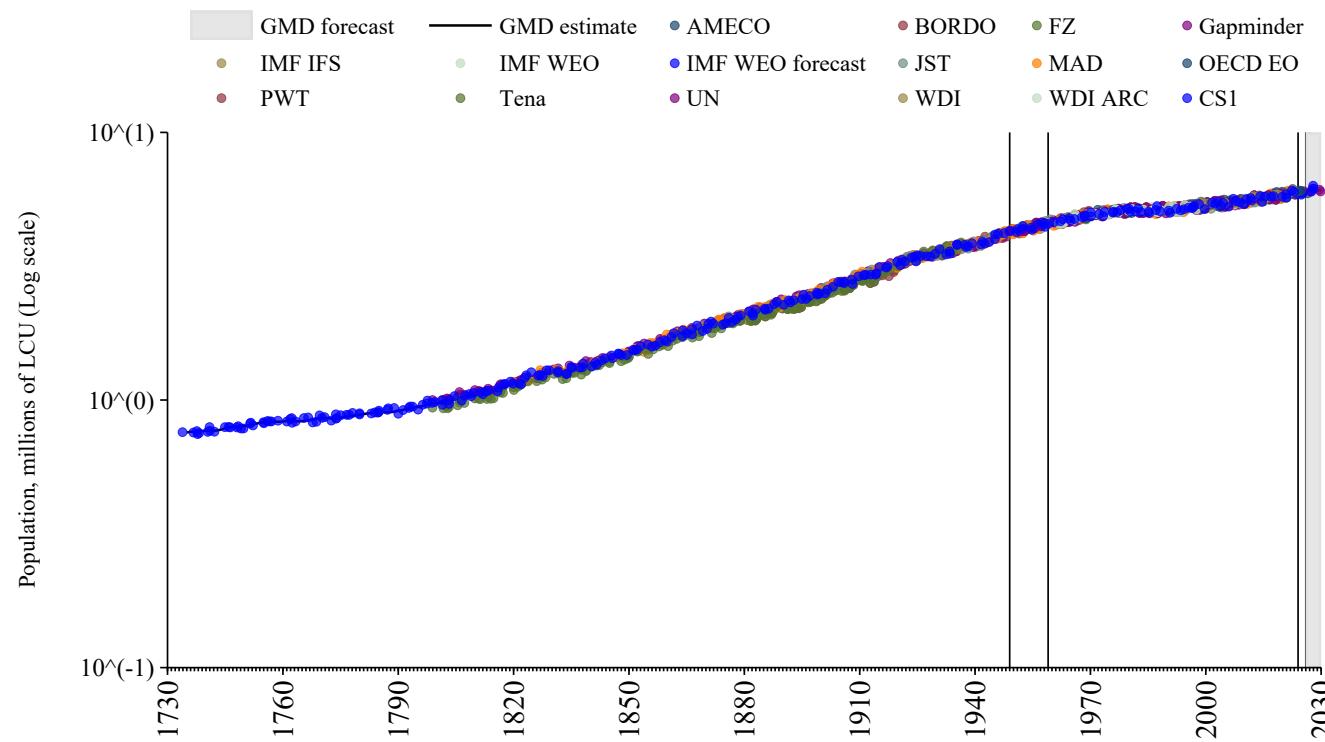
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1815 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.7%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.8%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1966 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.6%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.9%).



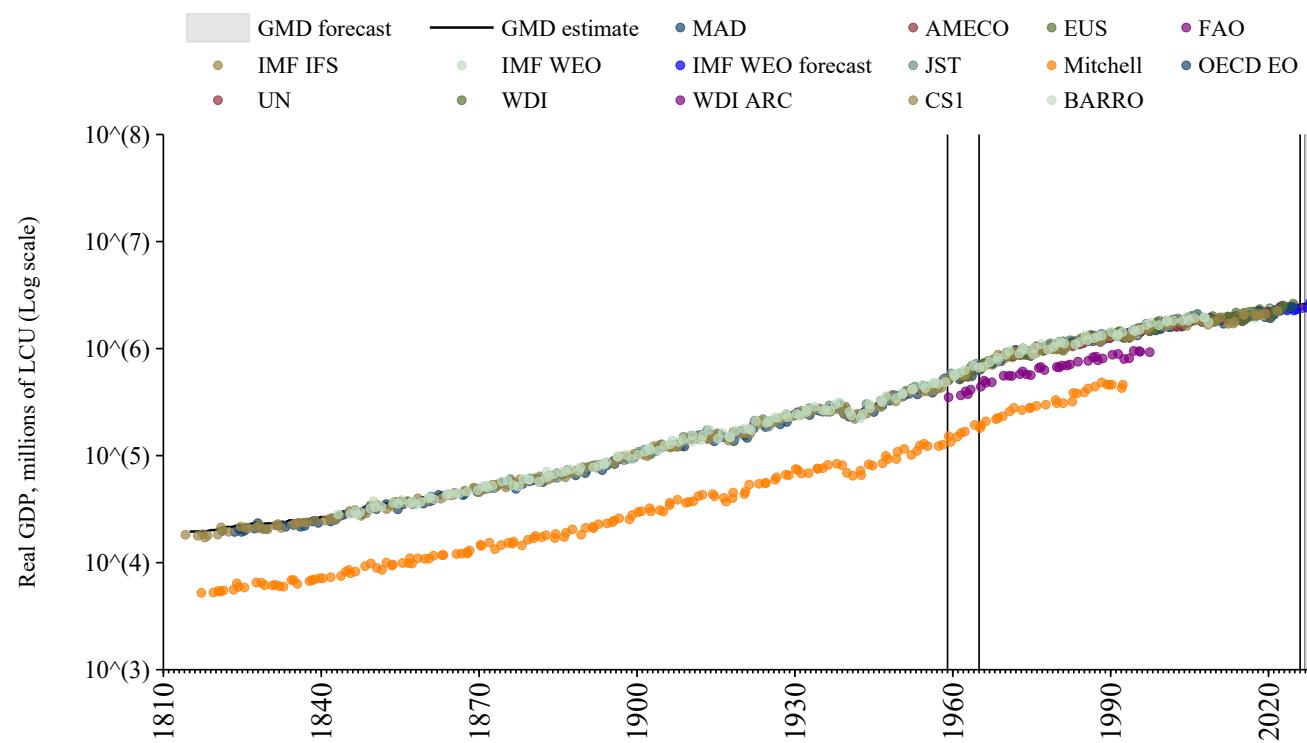
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1735 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.1%).
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.9%).
Gapminder (2024)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



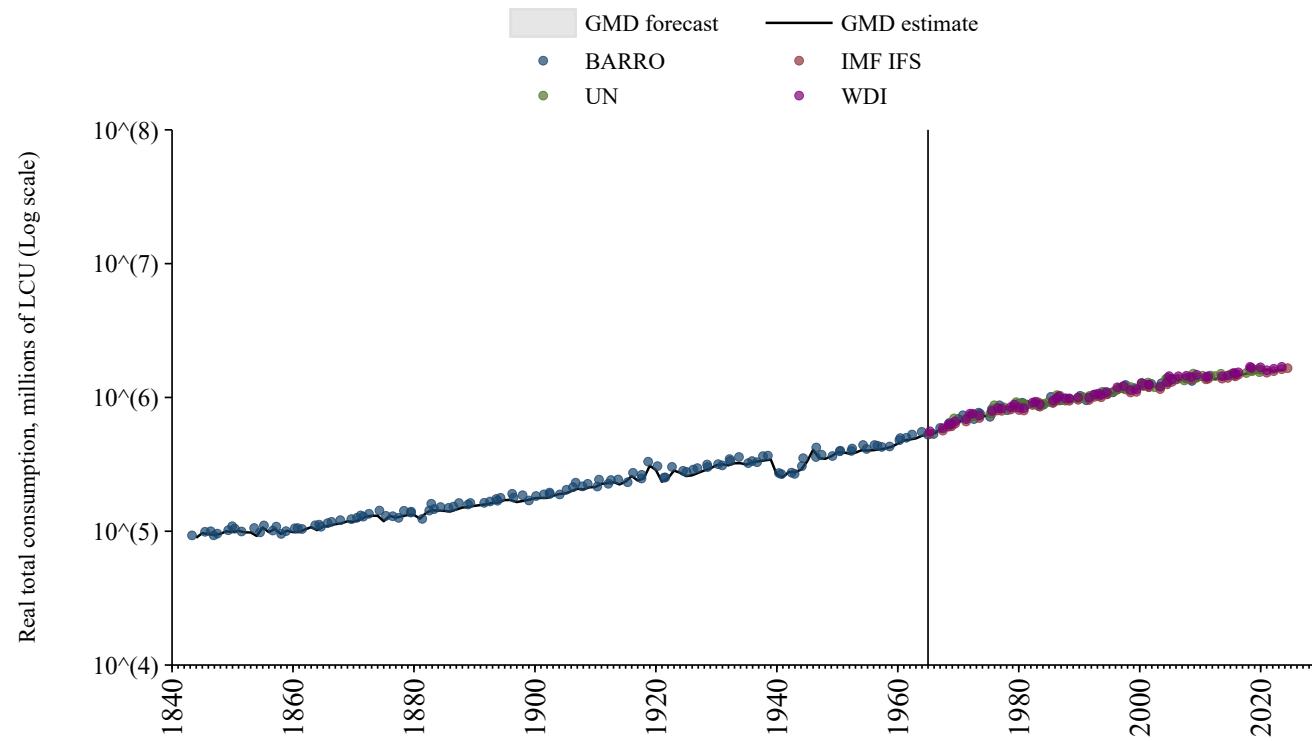
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1815 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.6%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 103.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1966 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.5%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.1%).



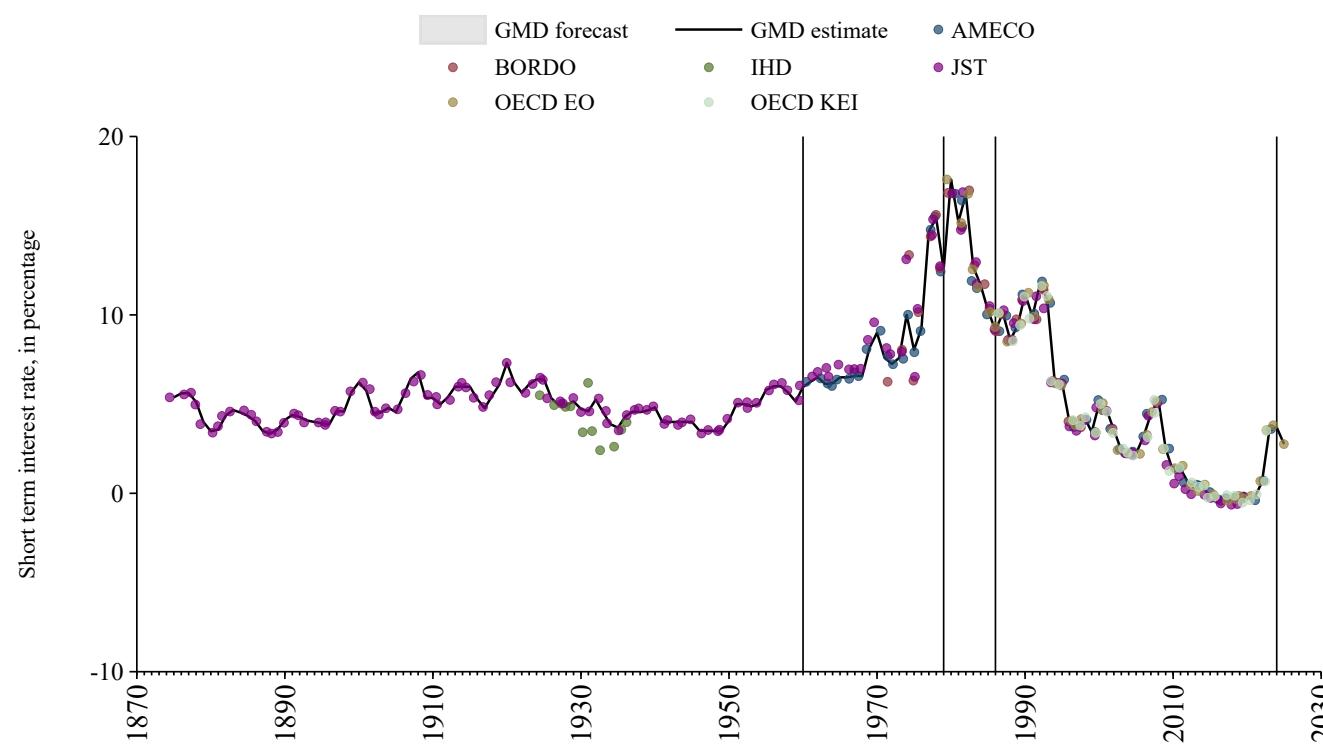
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1844 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1966 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



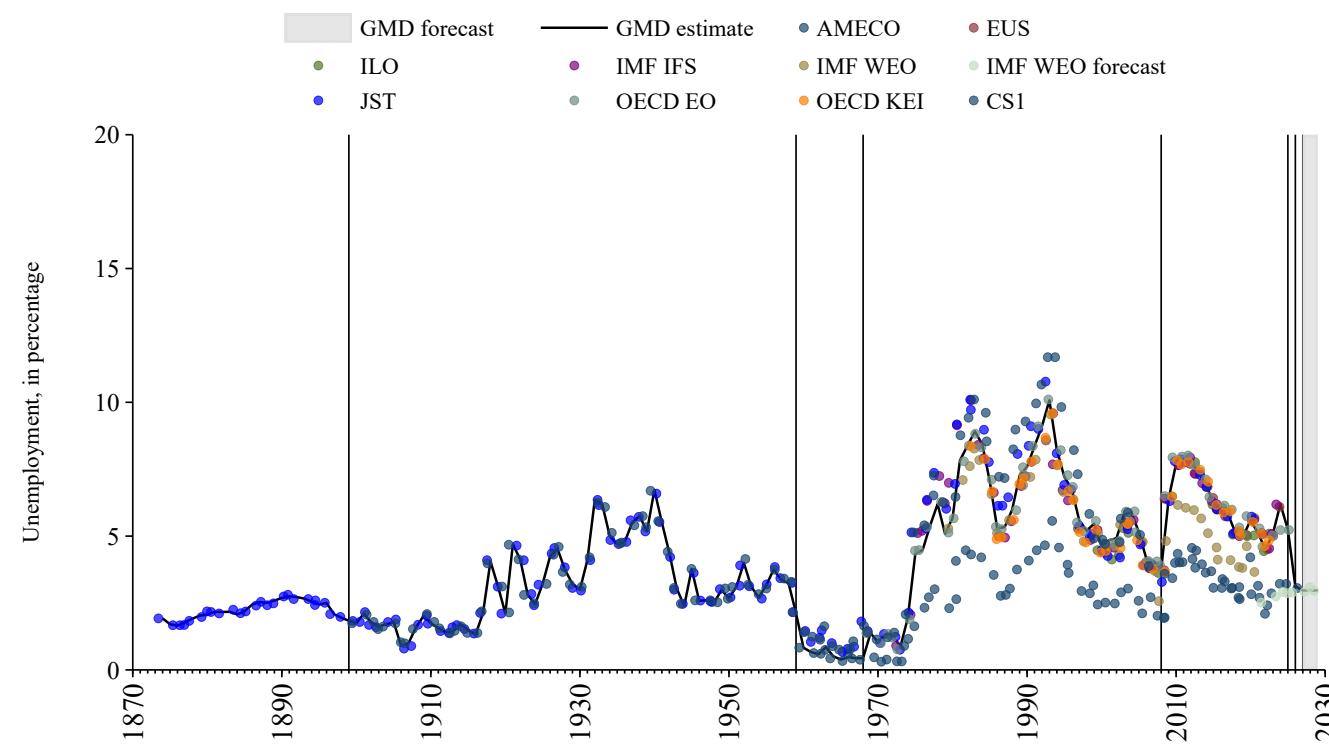
Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1875 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961.
European Commission (2024)	1961 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1980 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987.
OECD (2024a)	1987 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1874 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900.
Abildgren (2017)	1900 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1969 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Commission (2024)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



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