

# Country Data and Graphs for Colombia

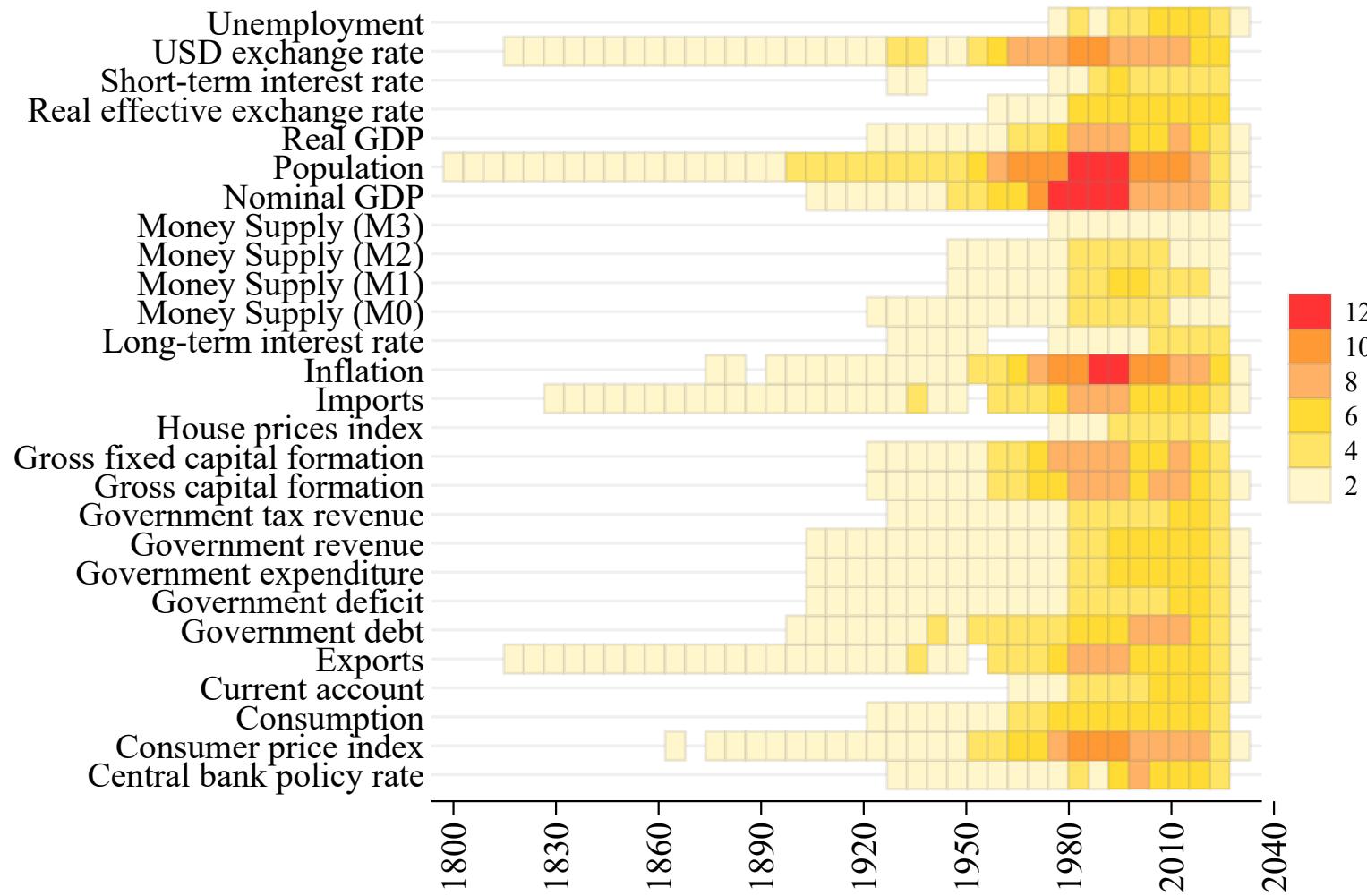
January 28, 2025

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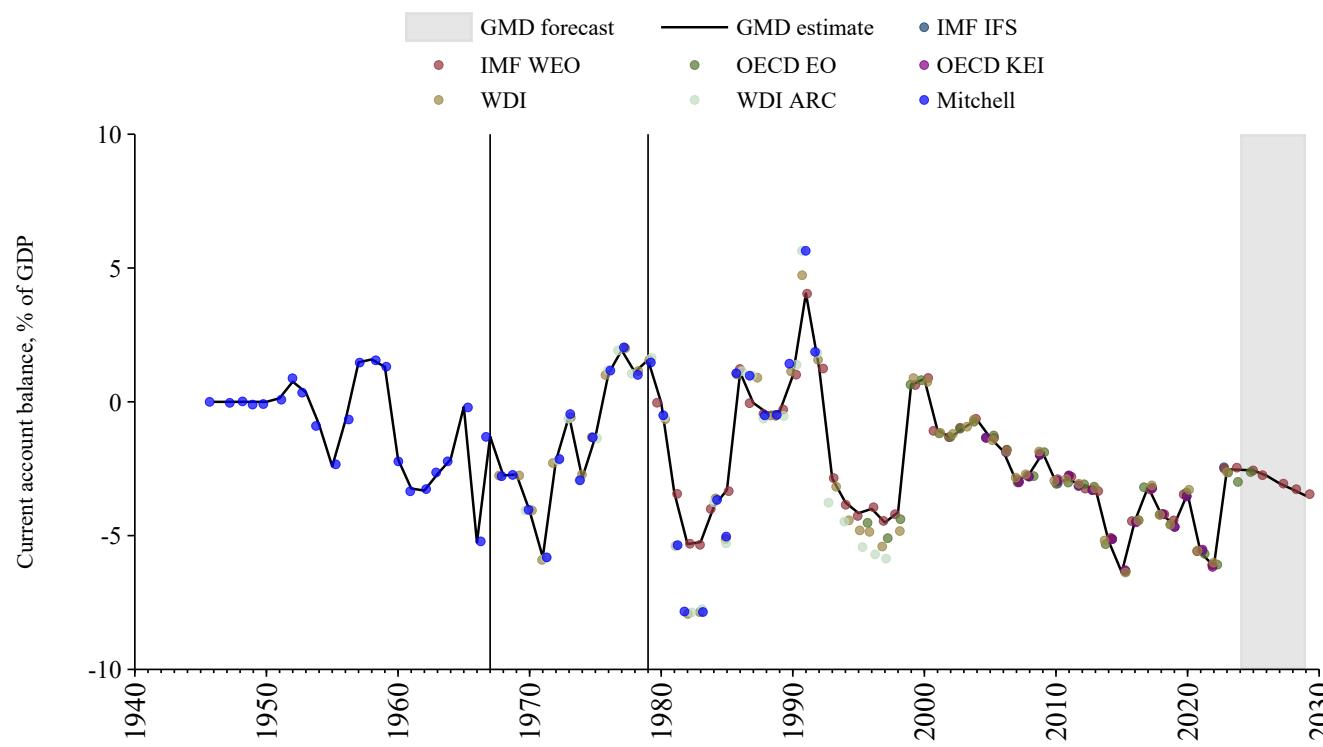
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## Data availability heatmap



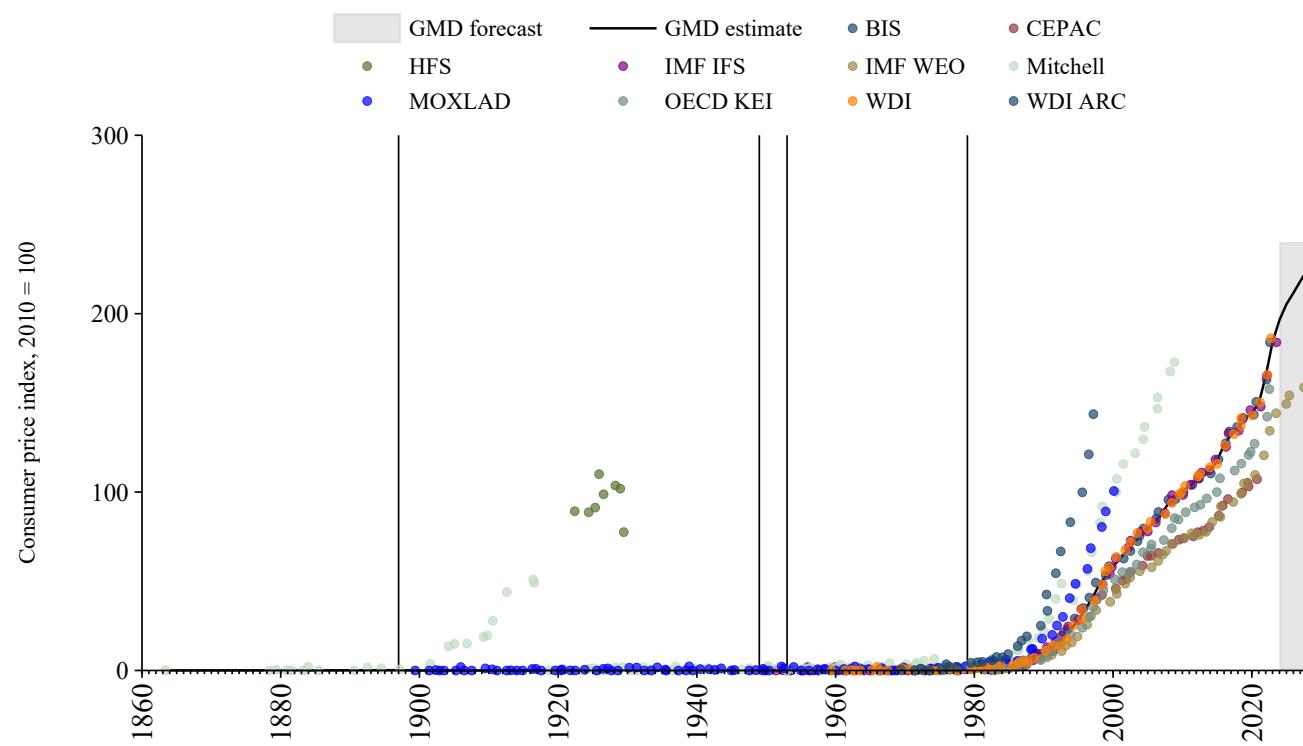
## Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968.
World Bank (2024)	1968 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



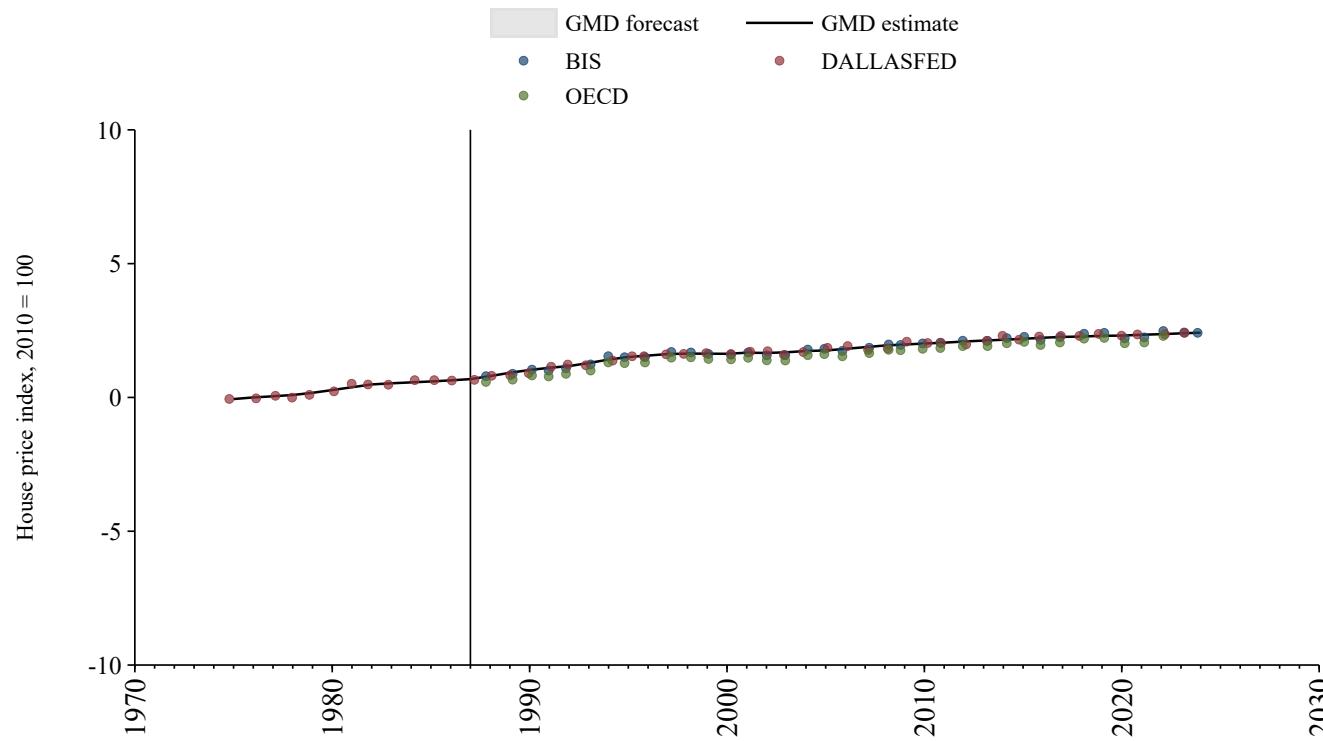
## Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1864 - 1897	Spliced using overlapping data in 1898: (ratio = 19.3%)..
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1898 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 43.9%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = 71.8%)..
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1954 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 72.3%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



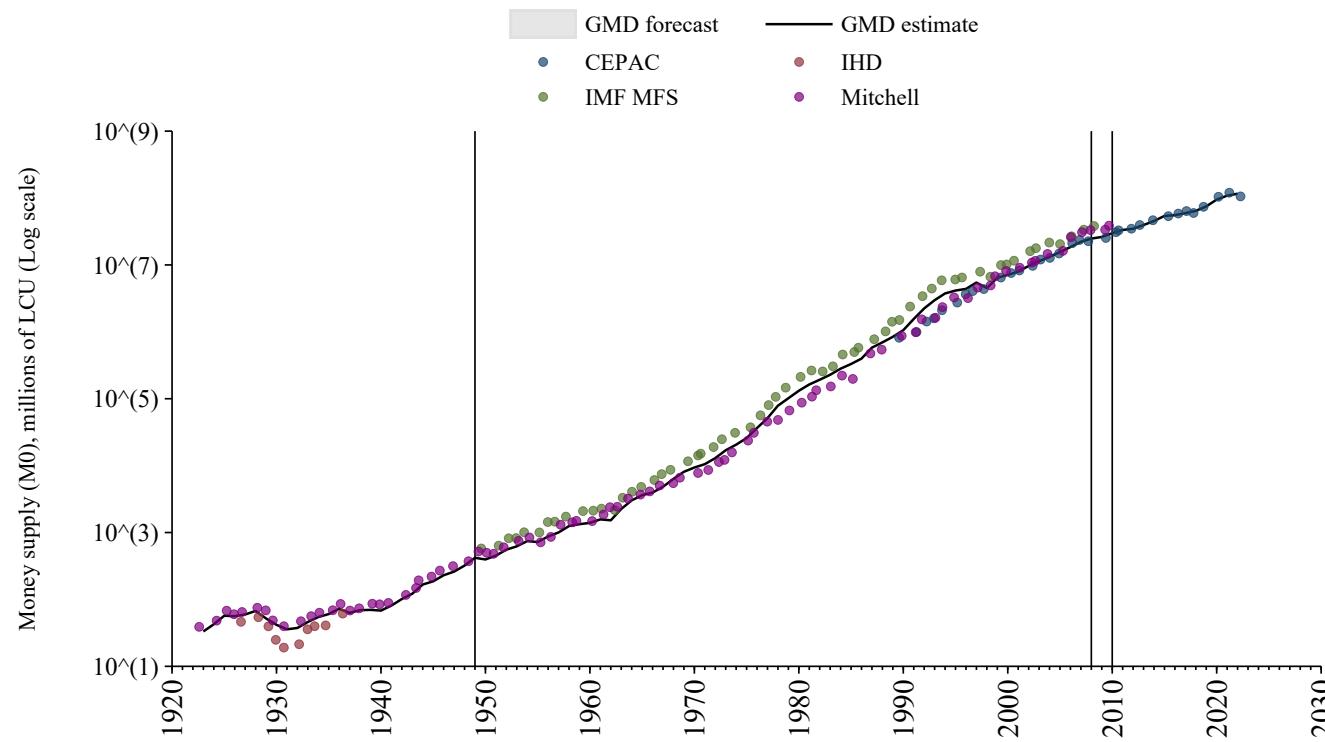
## House price index

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mack and Martínez-García (2011)</a>	1975 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 99%)..
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1988 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



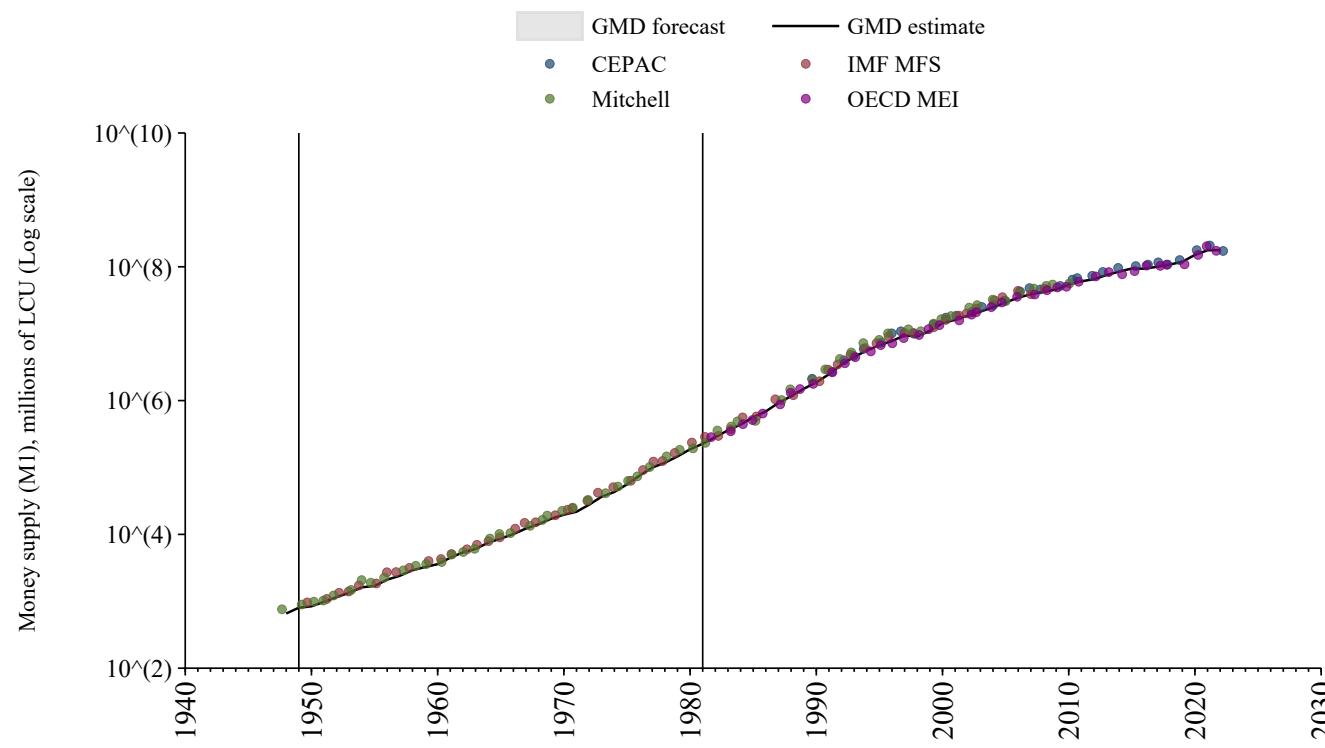
## Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1923 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 85.2%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 68.4%)..
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 81.1%)..
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



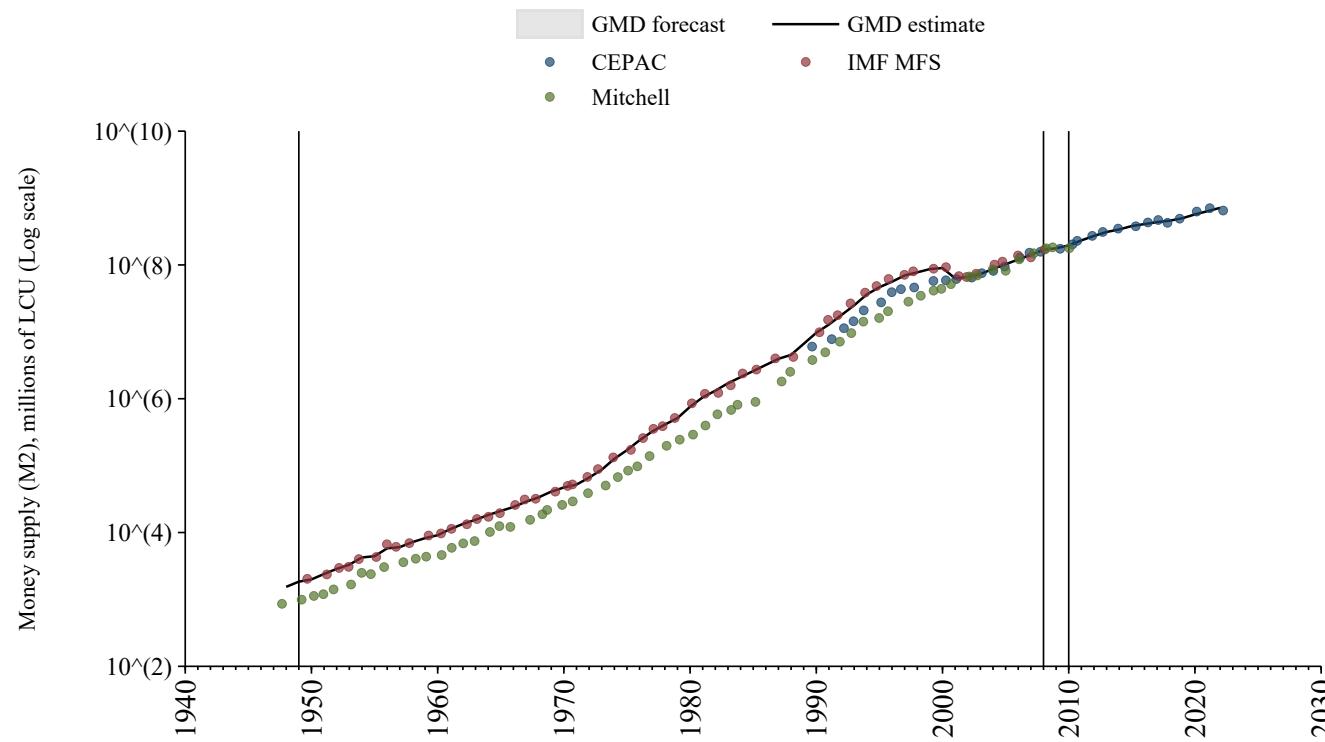
## Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 86.5%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1950 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 87.4%)..
OECD (2024b)	1982 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



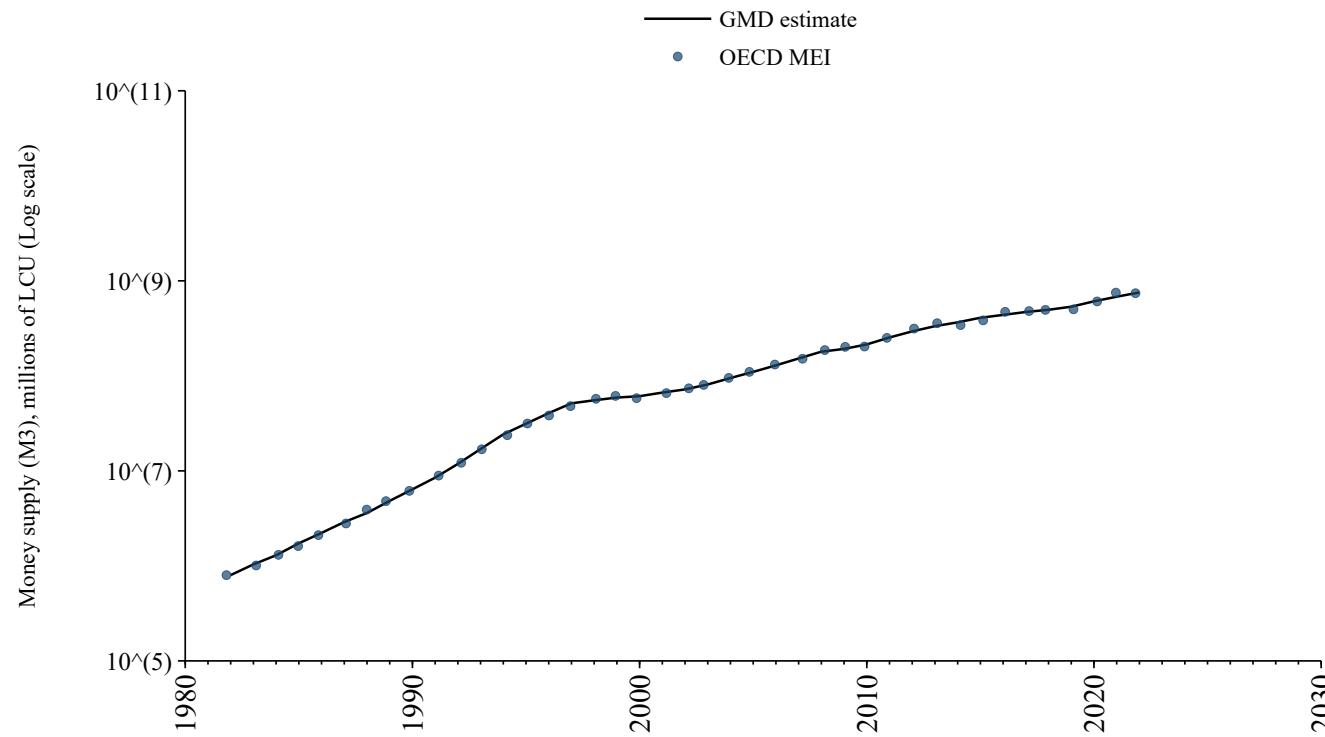
## Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 179.2%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 98%)..
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



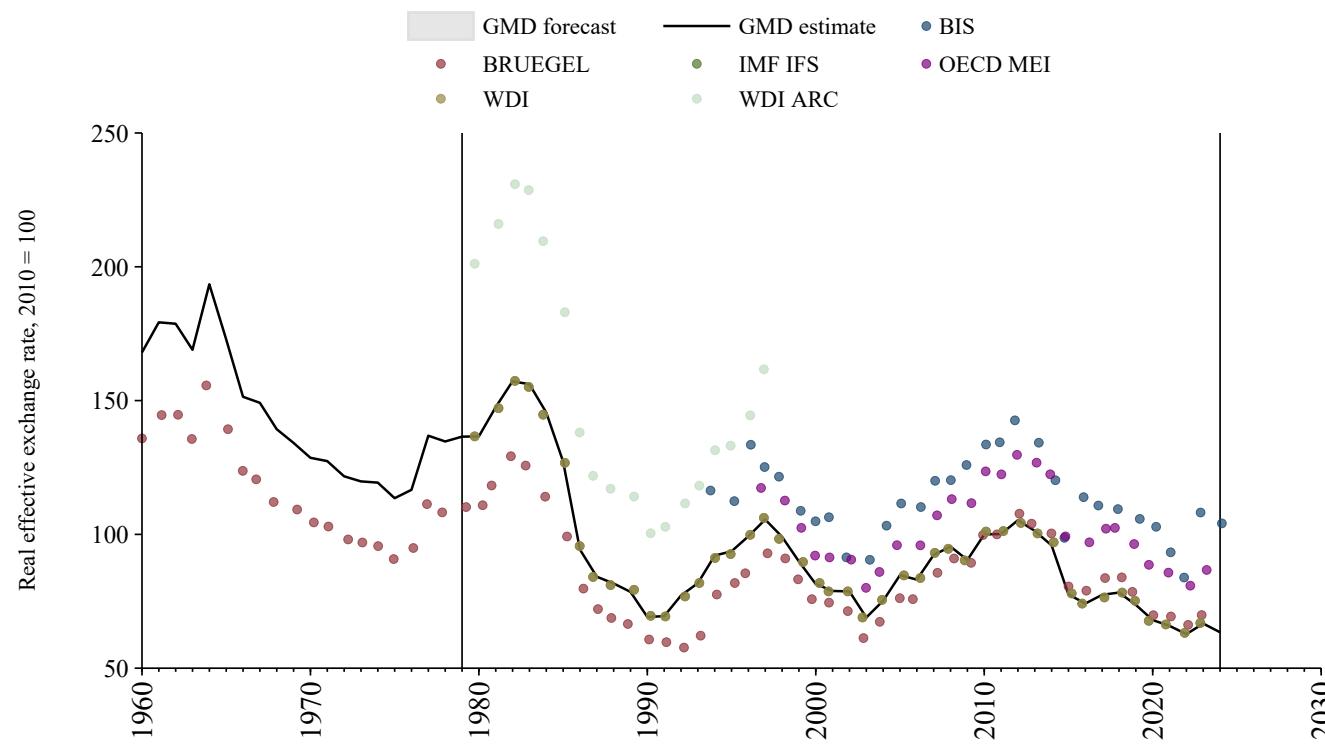
## Money supply (M3)

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">OECD (2024b)</a>	1982 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



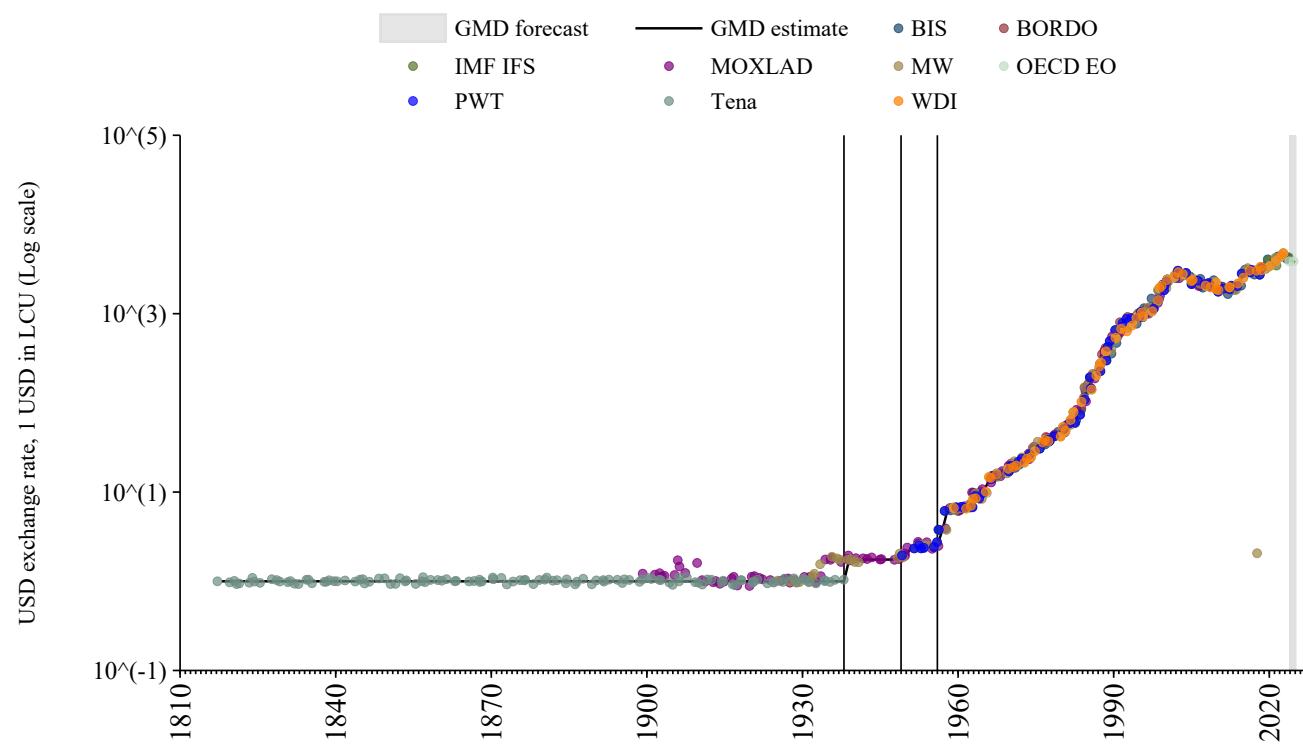
## Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Darvas (2021)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 123.6%)..
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 61.6%)..



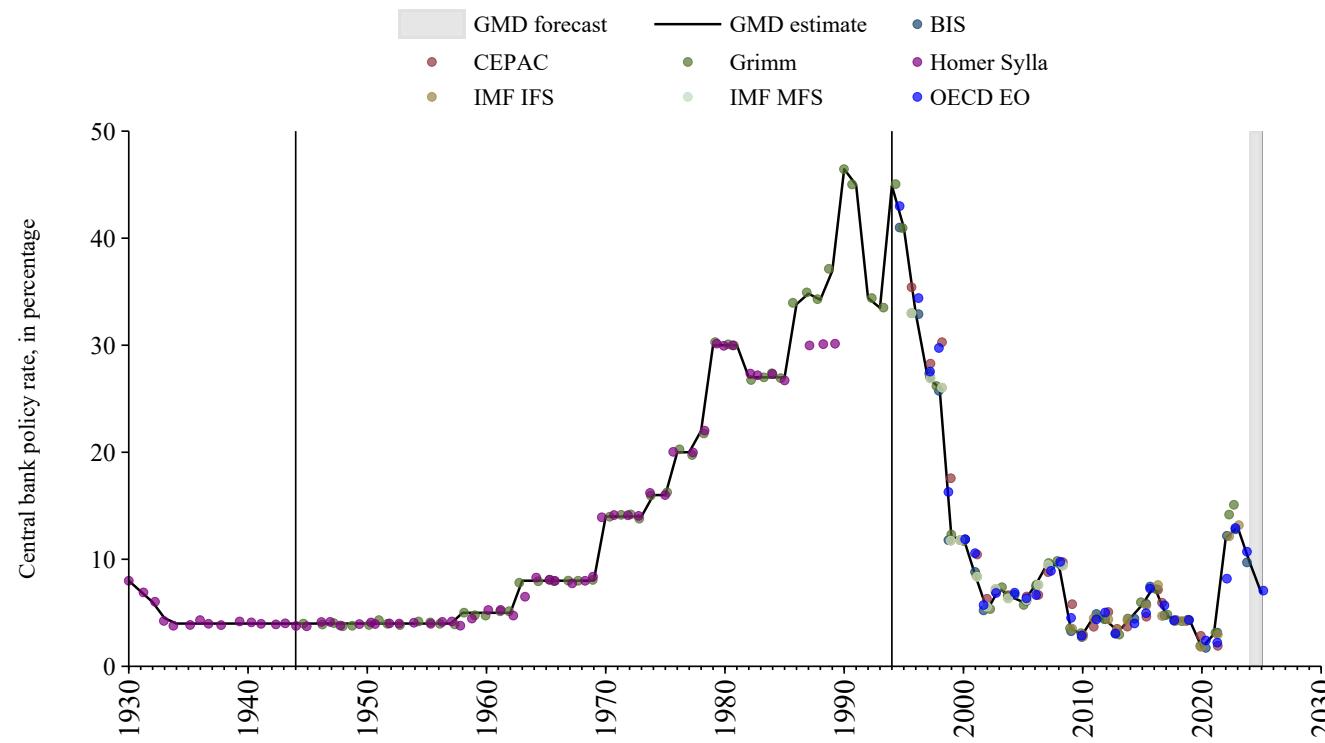
## USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1818 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



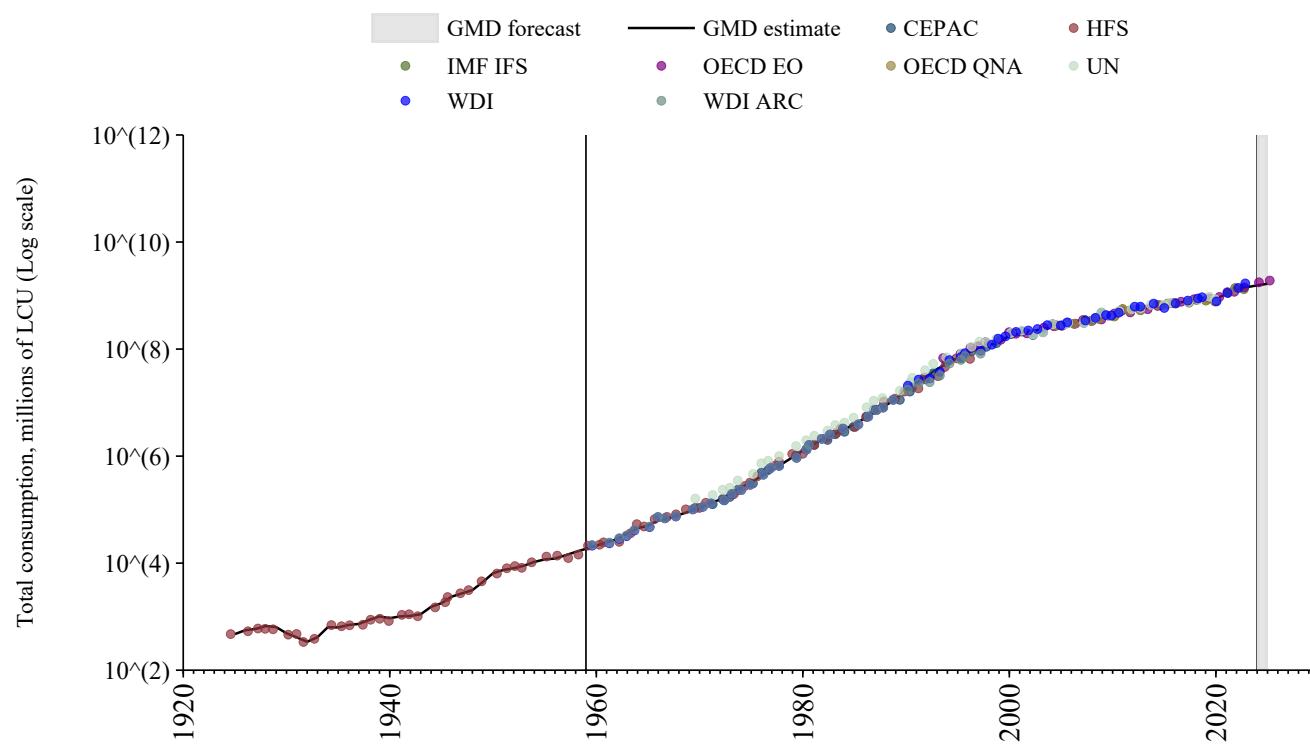
## Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1930 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945.
Grimm (2024)	1945 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



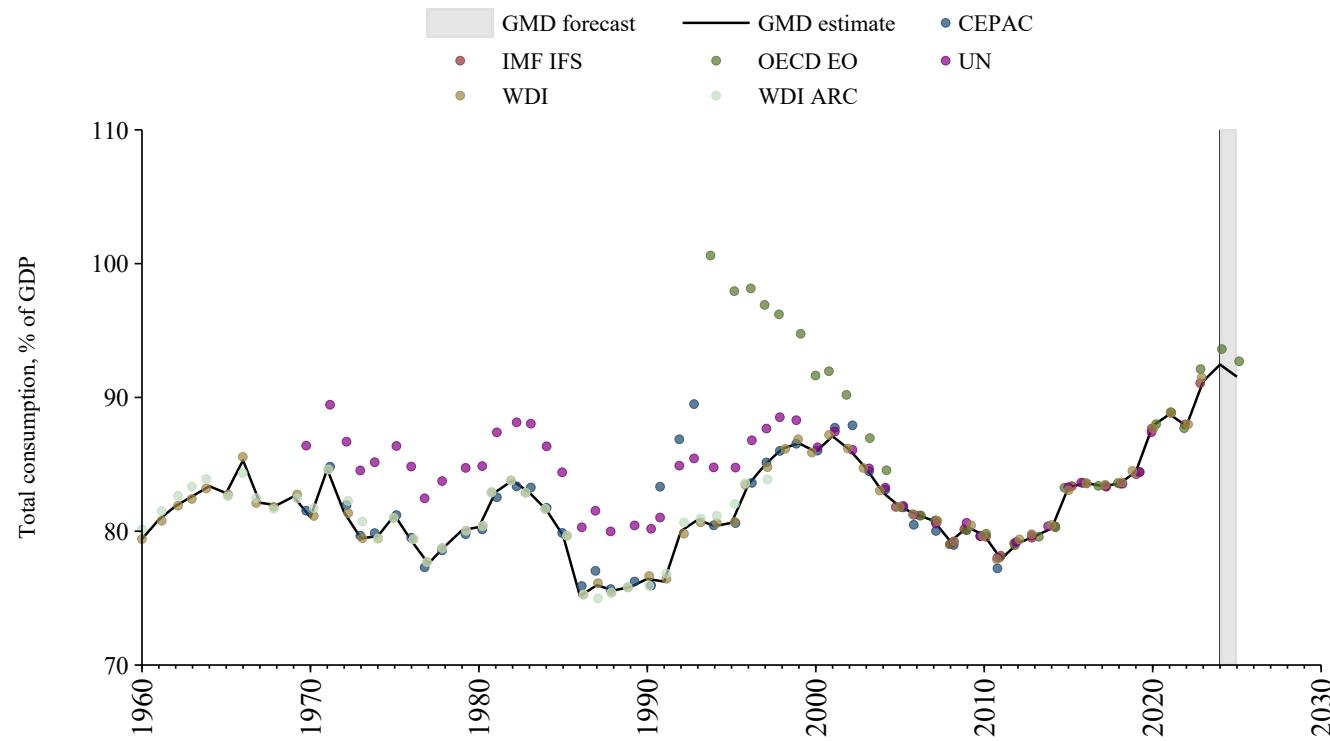
## Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1925 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99%)..



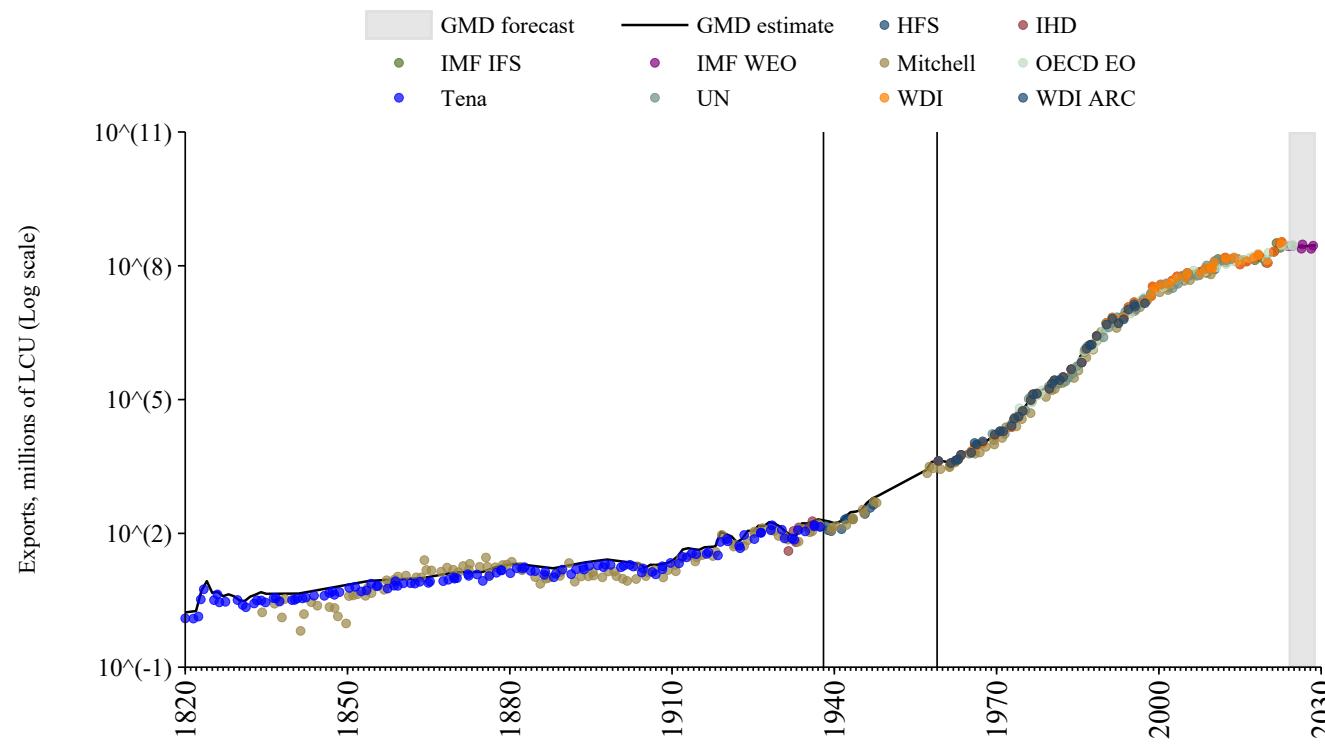
## Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99%)..



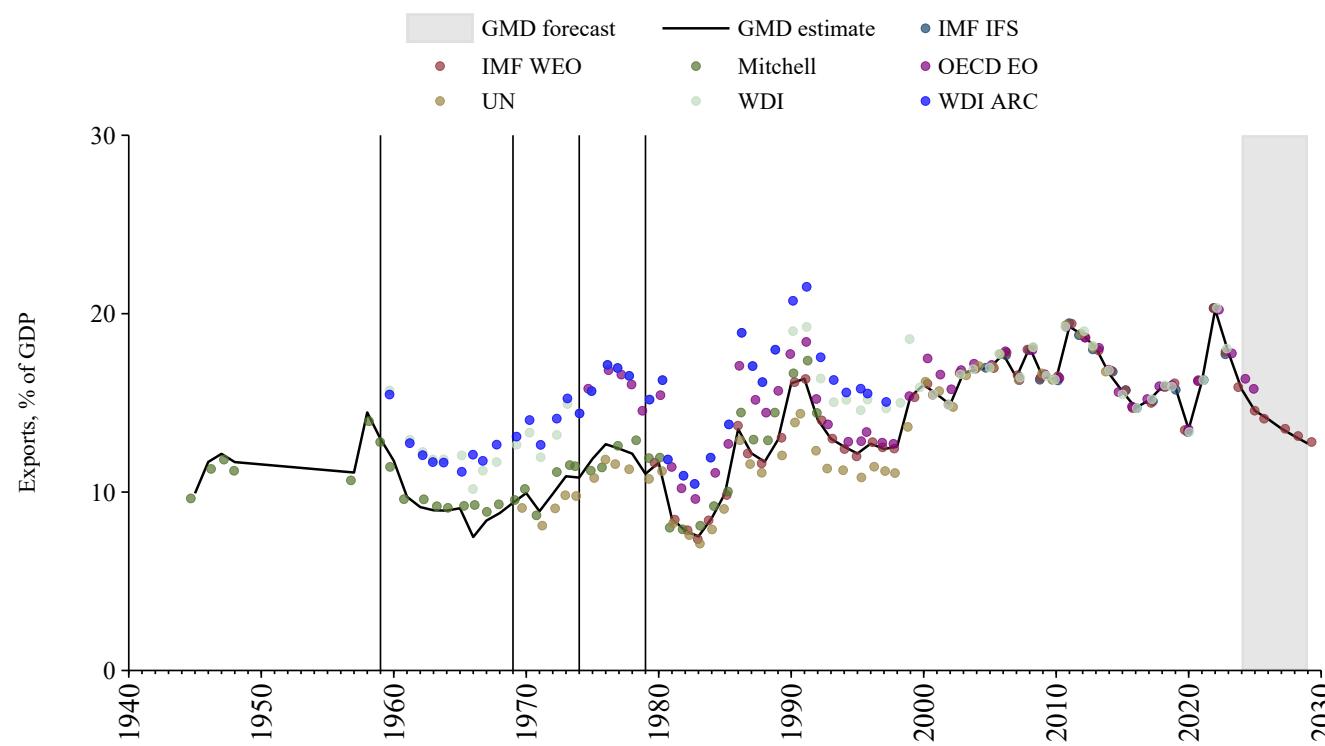
# Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 135.6%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 136.1%)..
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



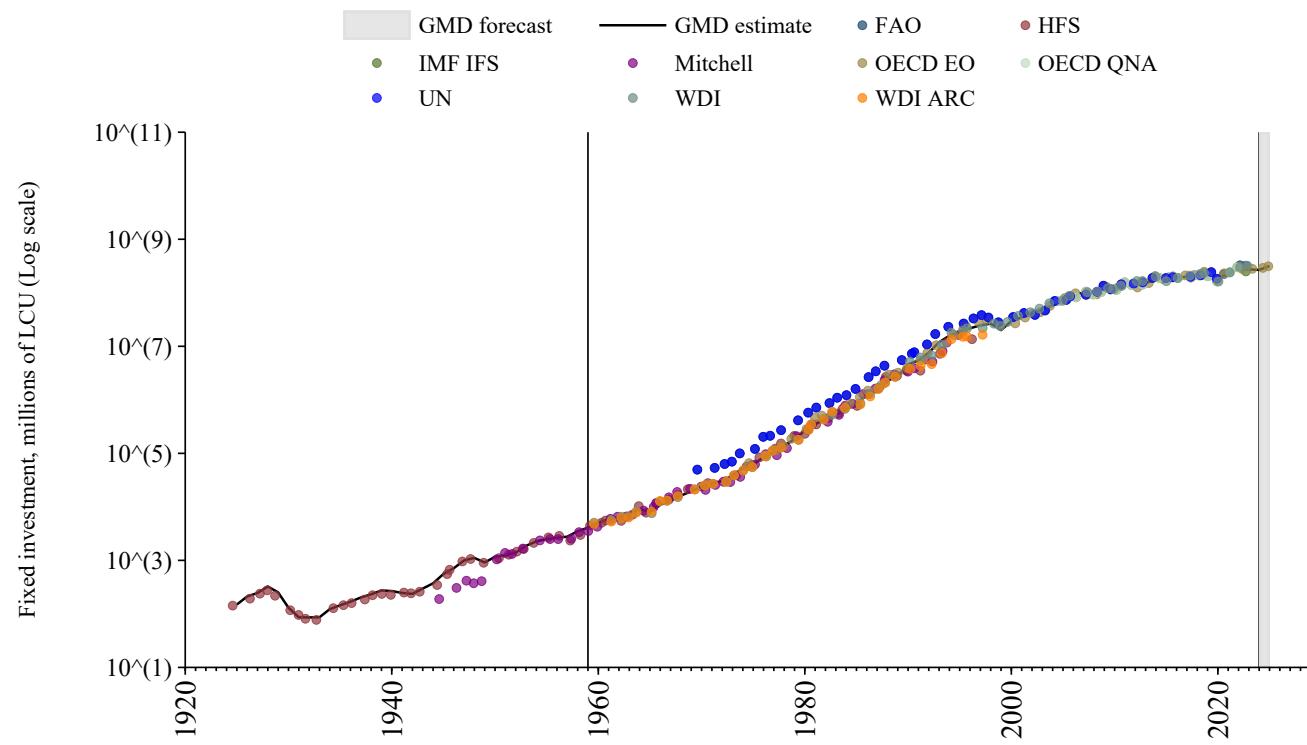
## Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.9%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 74.9%)..
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 109.1%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 75.1%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



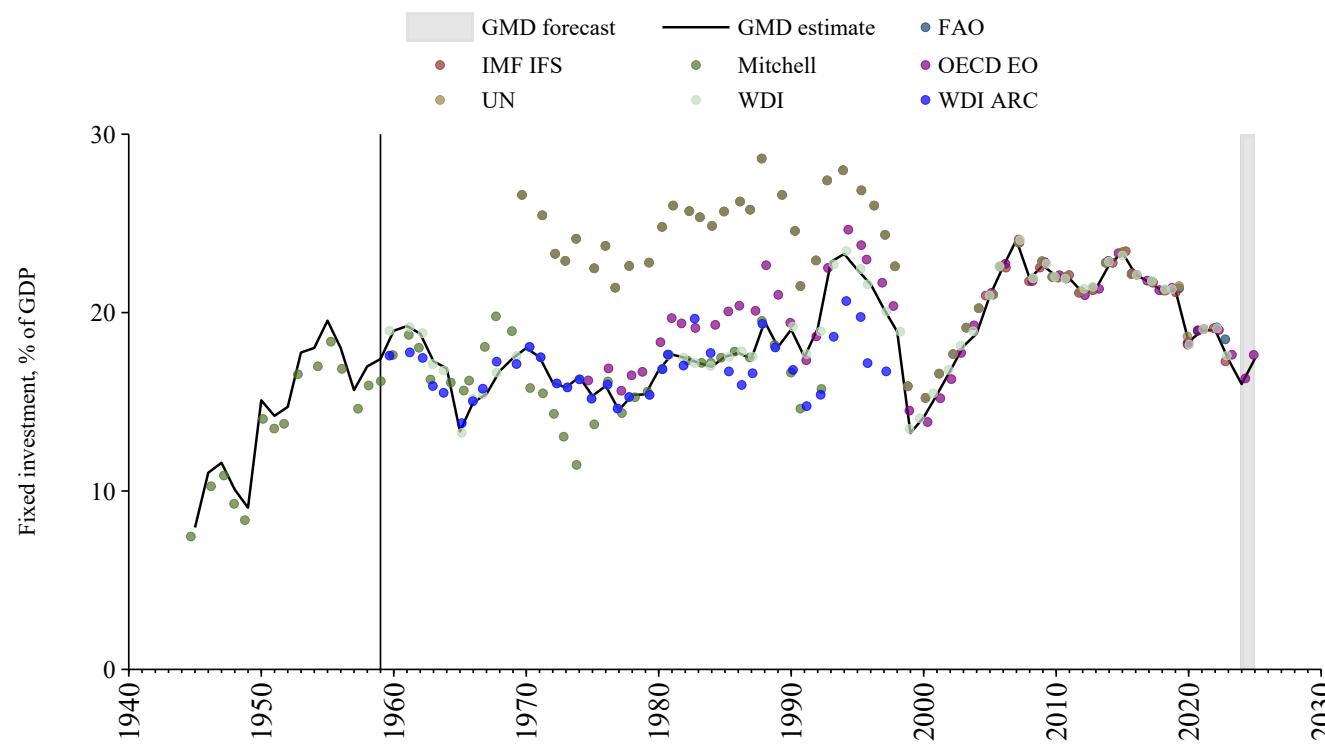
## Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1925 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.8%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.6%)..



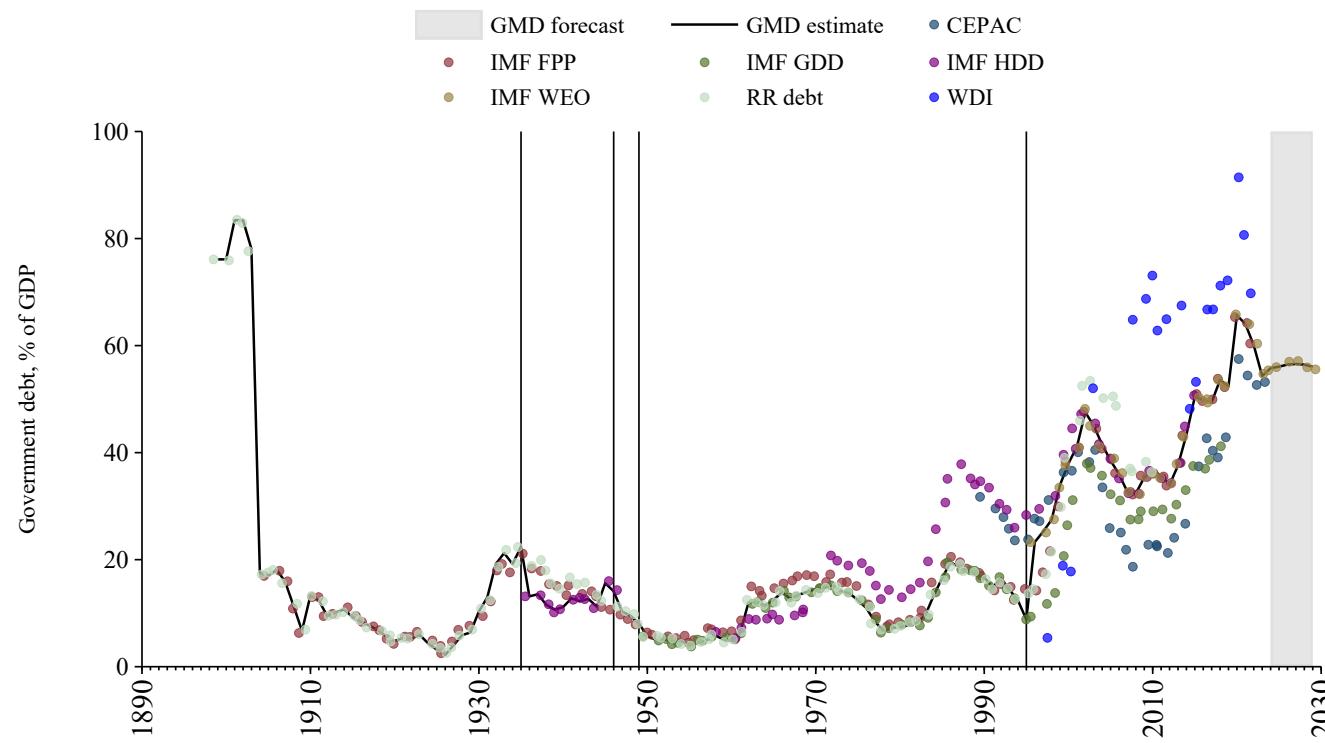
## Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 106.8%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.6%)..



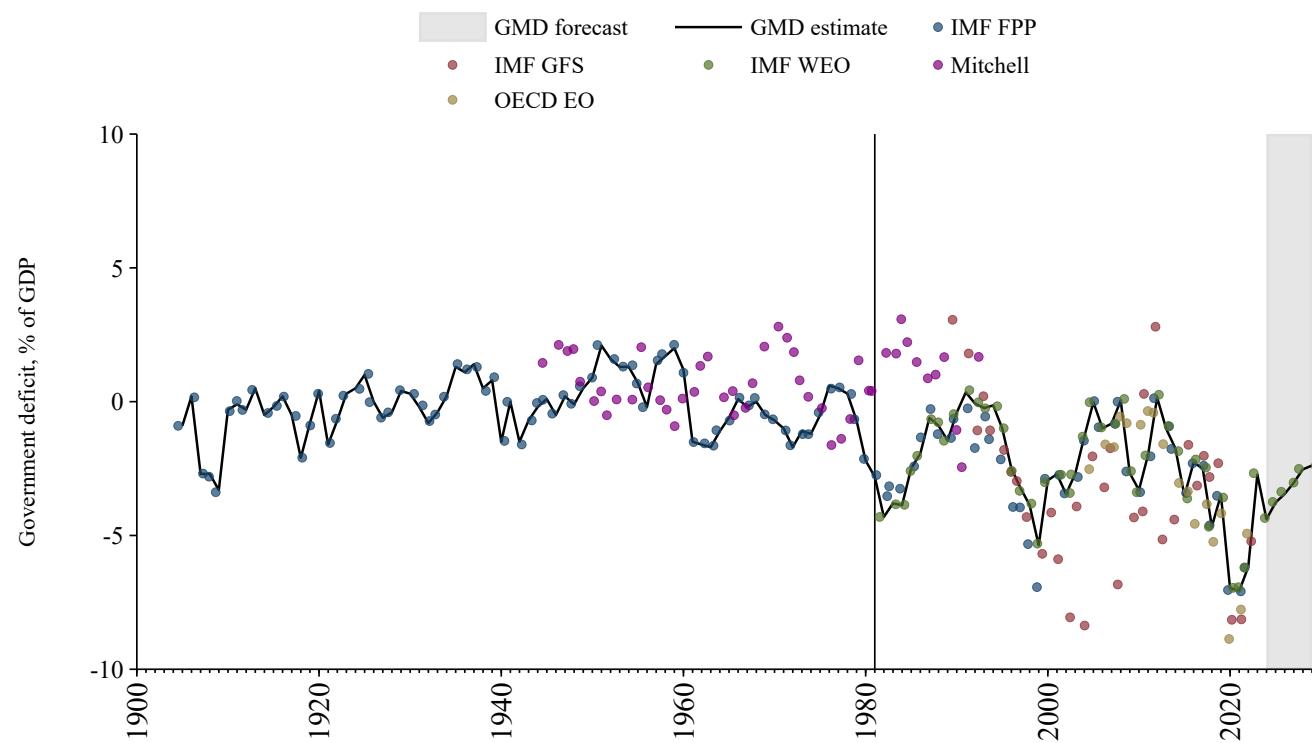
## Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1899 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936.
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1936 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947. Data refers to general government.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1947 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996. Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



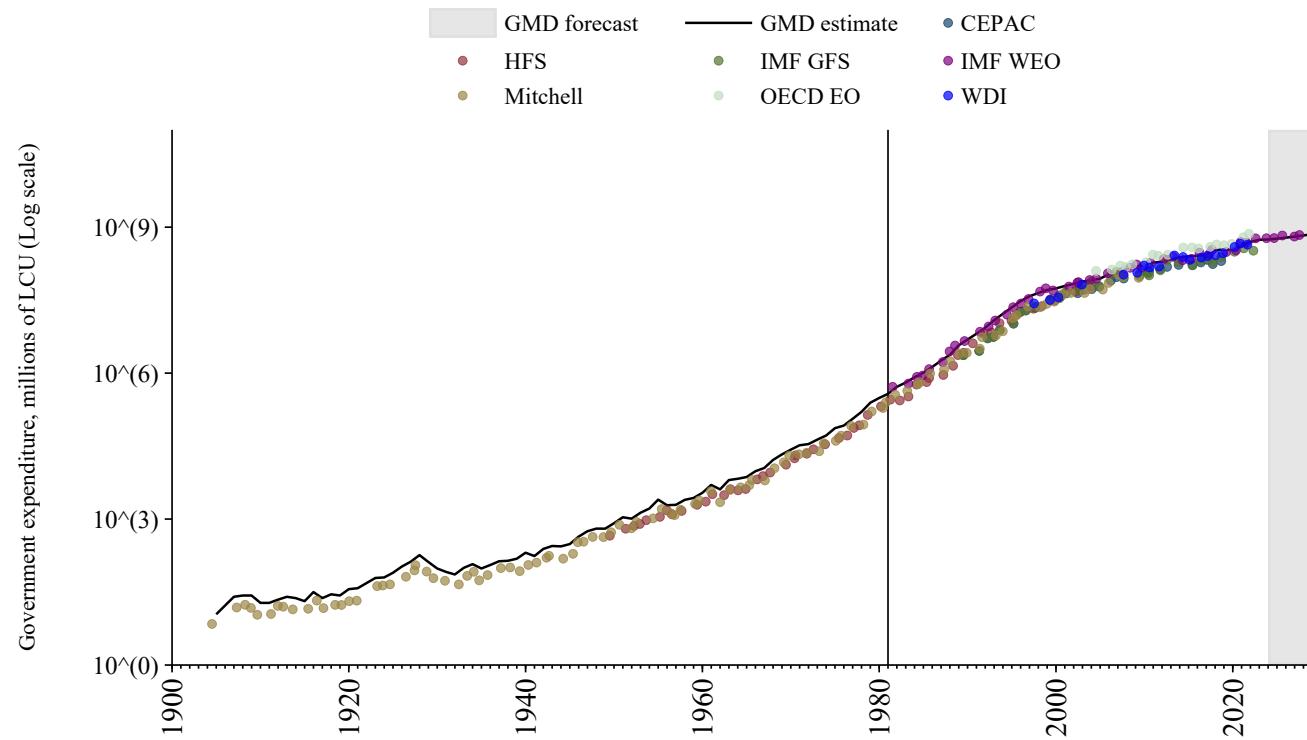
## Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1905 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1982 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



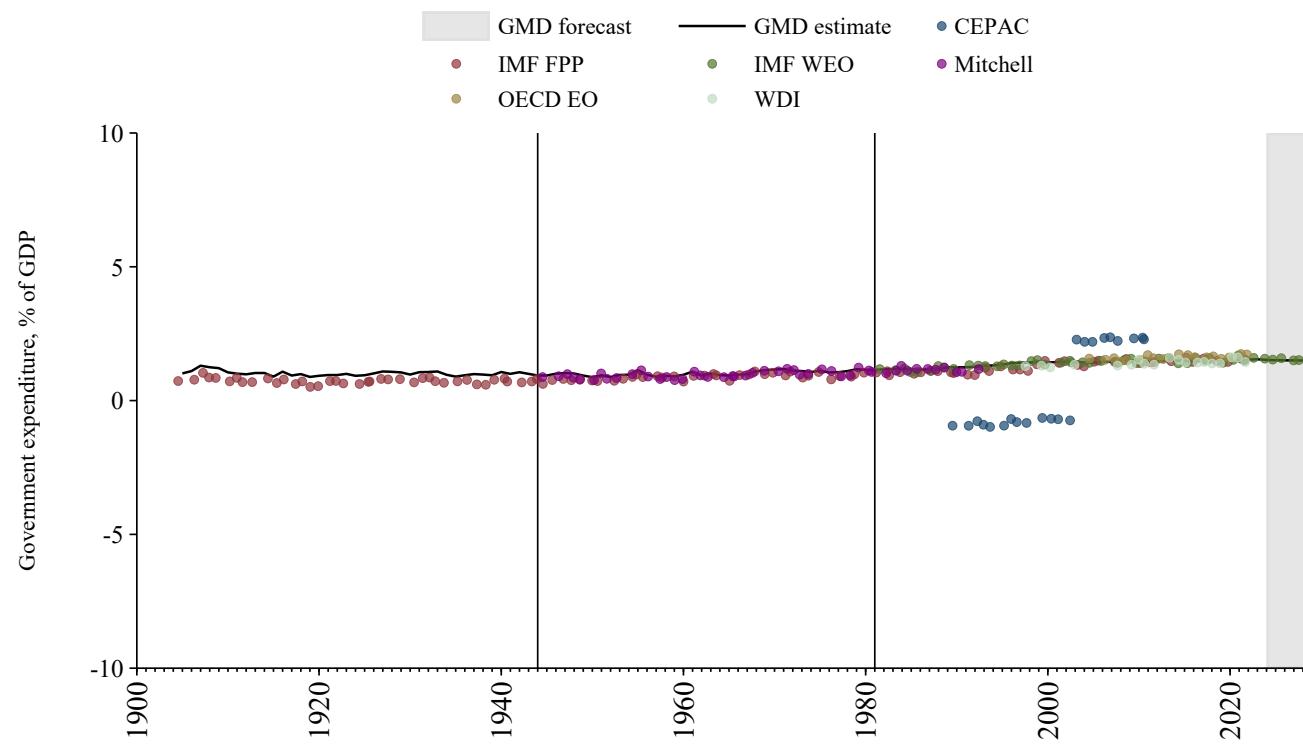
## Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1905 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 158.1%).. Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1982 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



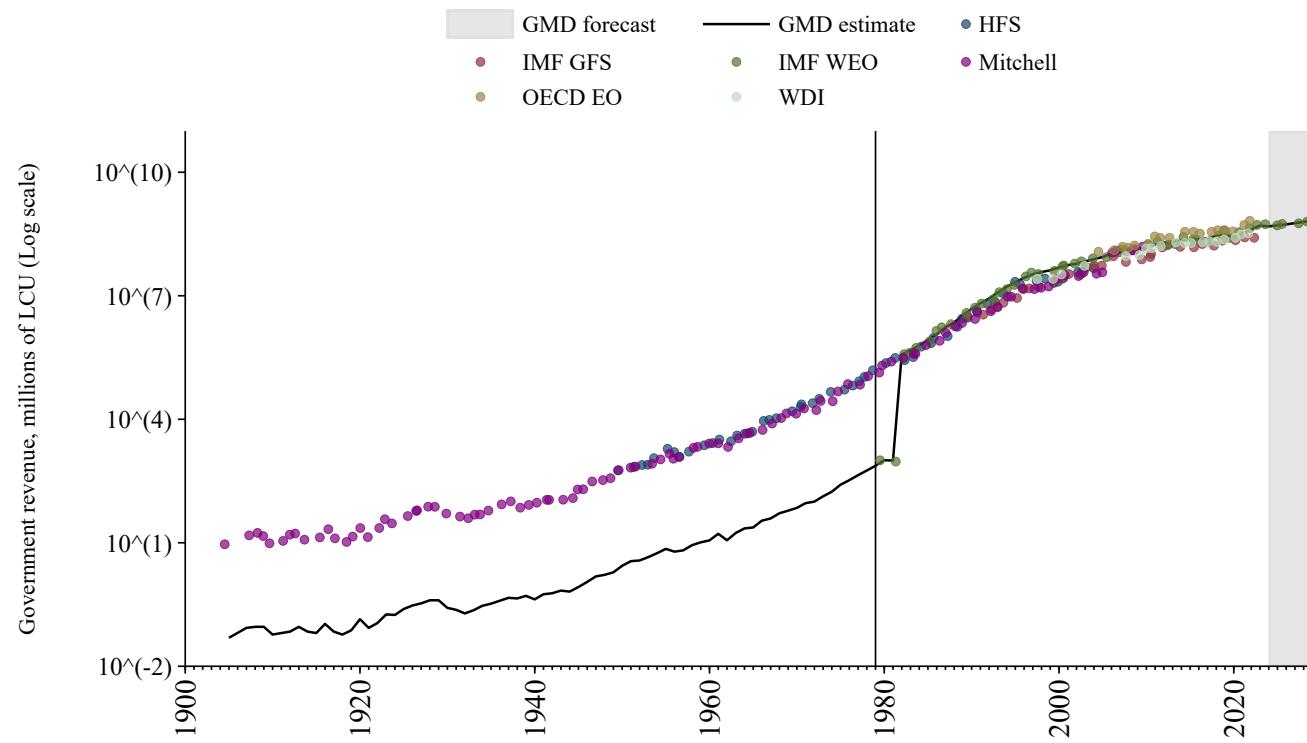
## Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1905 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 192%).. Data refers to general government.
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1945 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 113.6%).. Data refers to central government.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1982 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



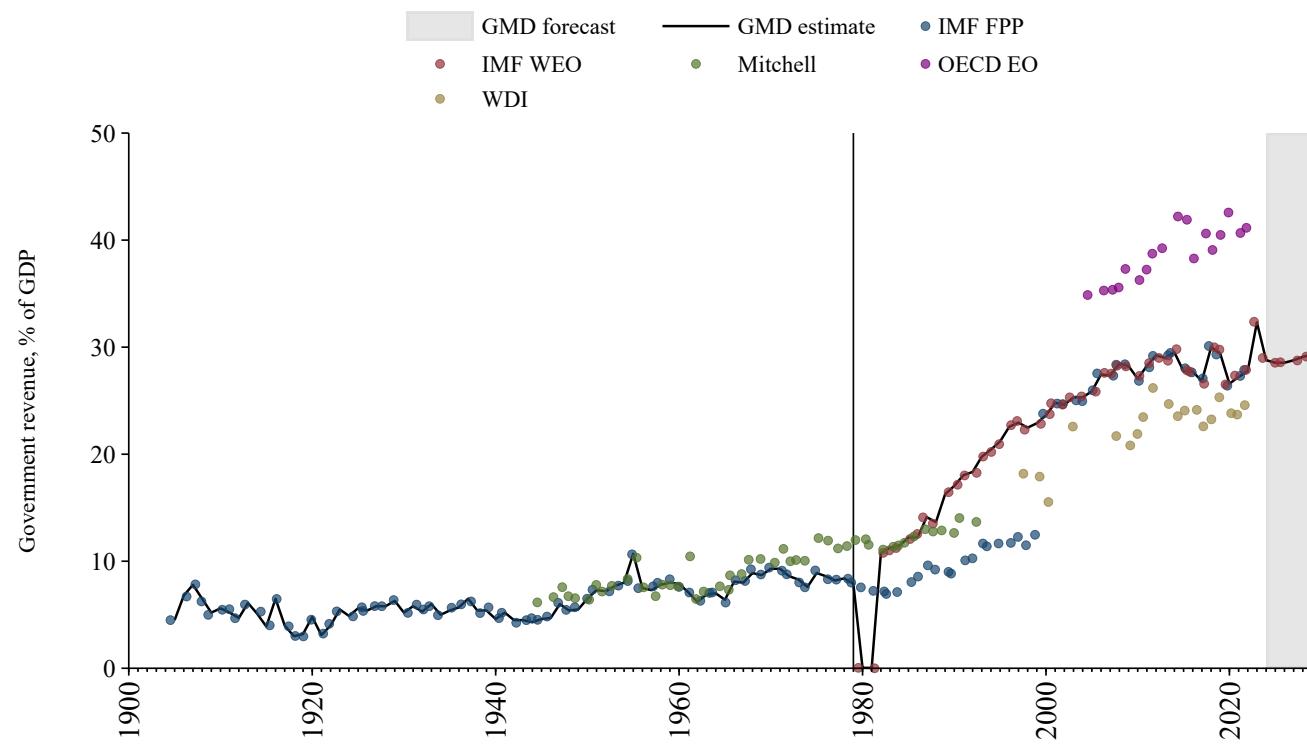
## **Government revenue**

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1905 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = .5%). Data refers to central government.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



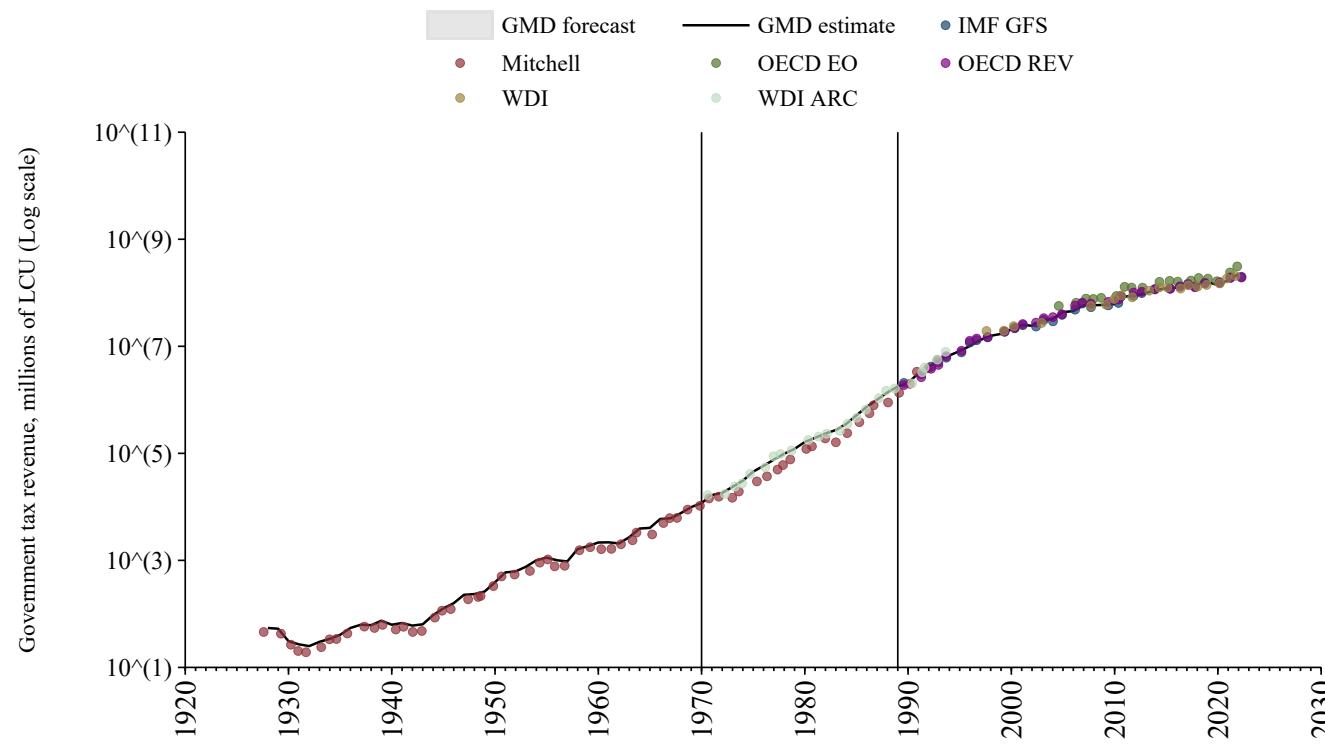
## Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1905 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980. Data refers to general government.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



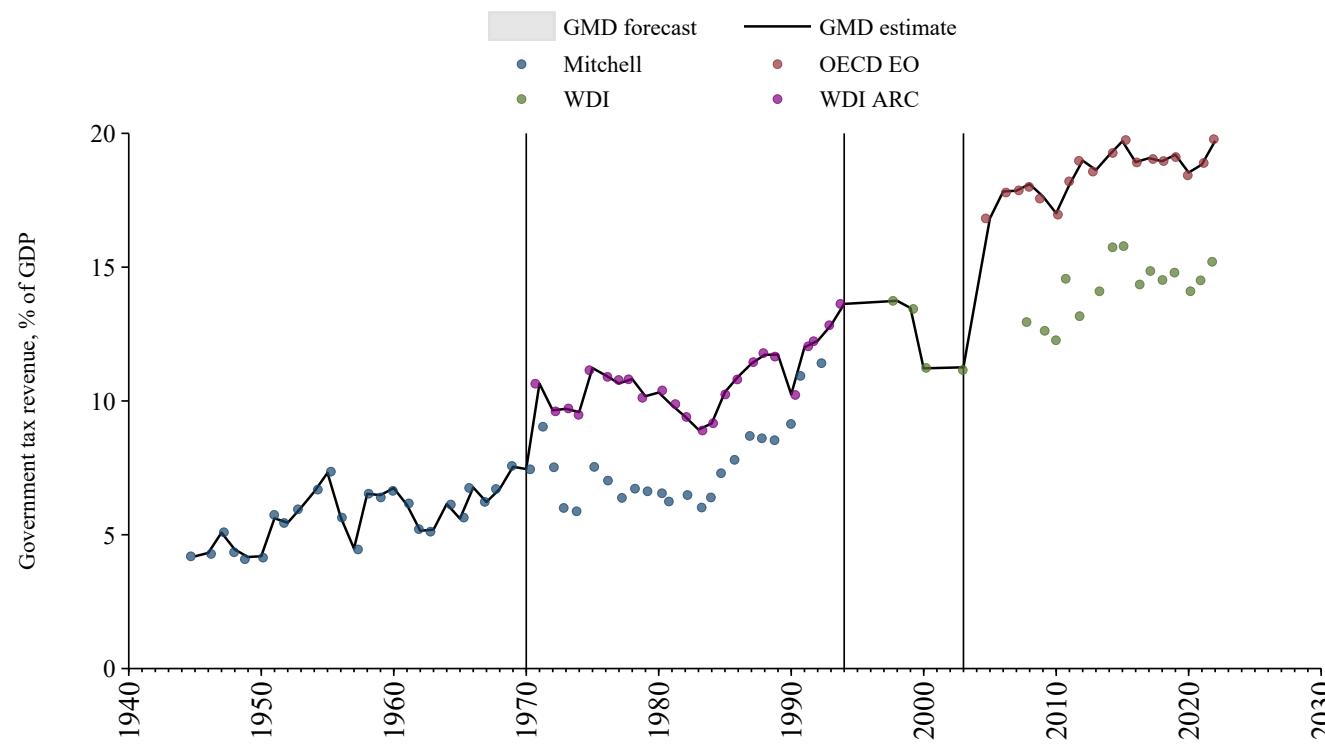
## **Government tax revenue**

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1928 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 118.5%).. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. Data refers to general government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to central government.



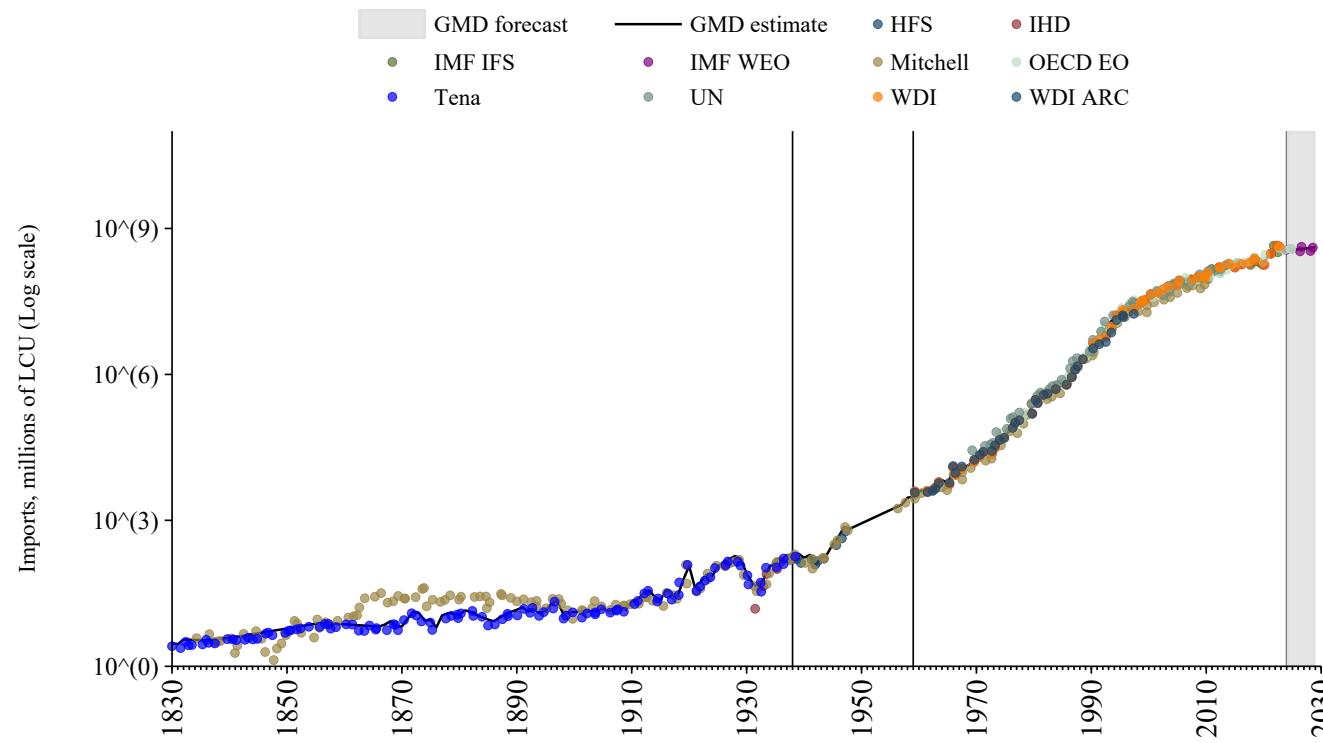
## Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004. Data refers to central government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2004 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



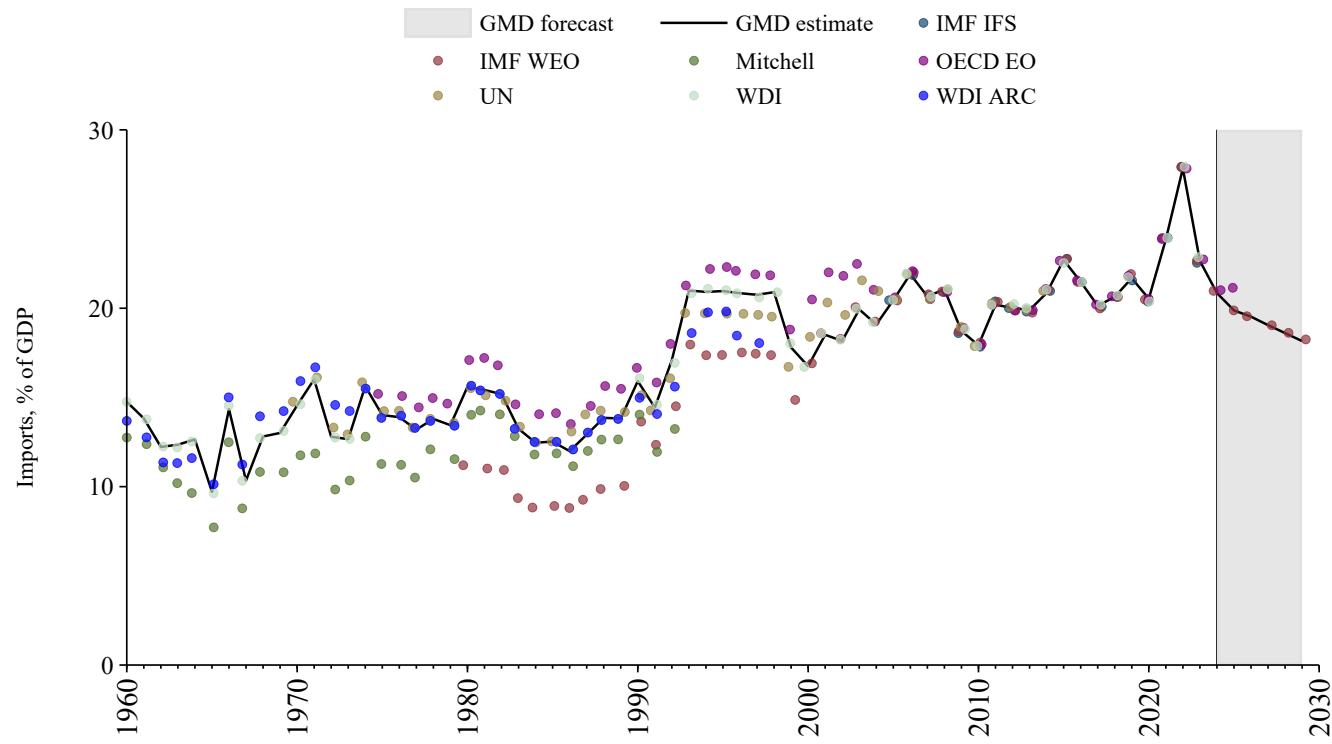
# Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1830 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 114.4%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 114.6%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



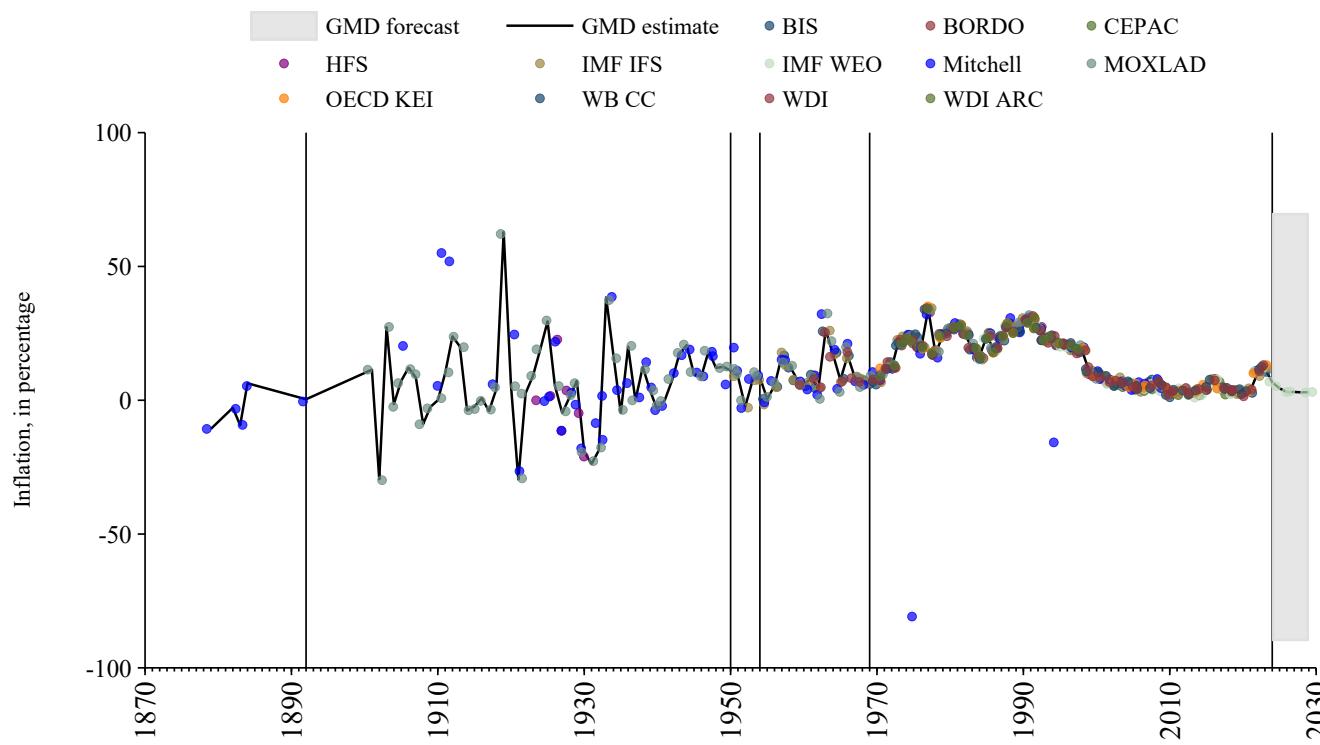
## Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



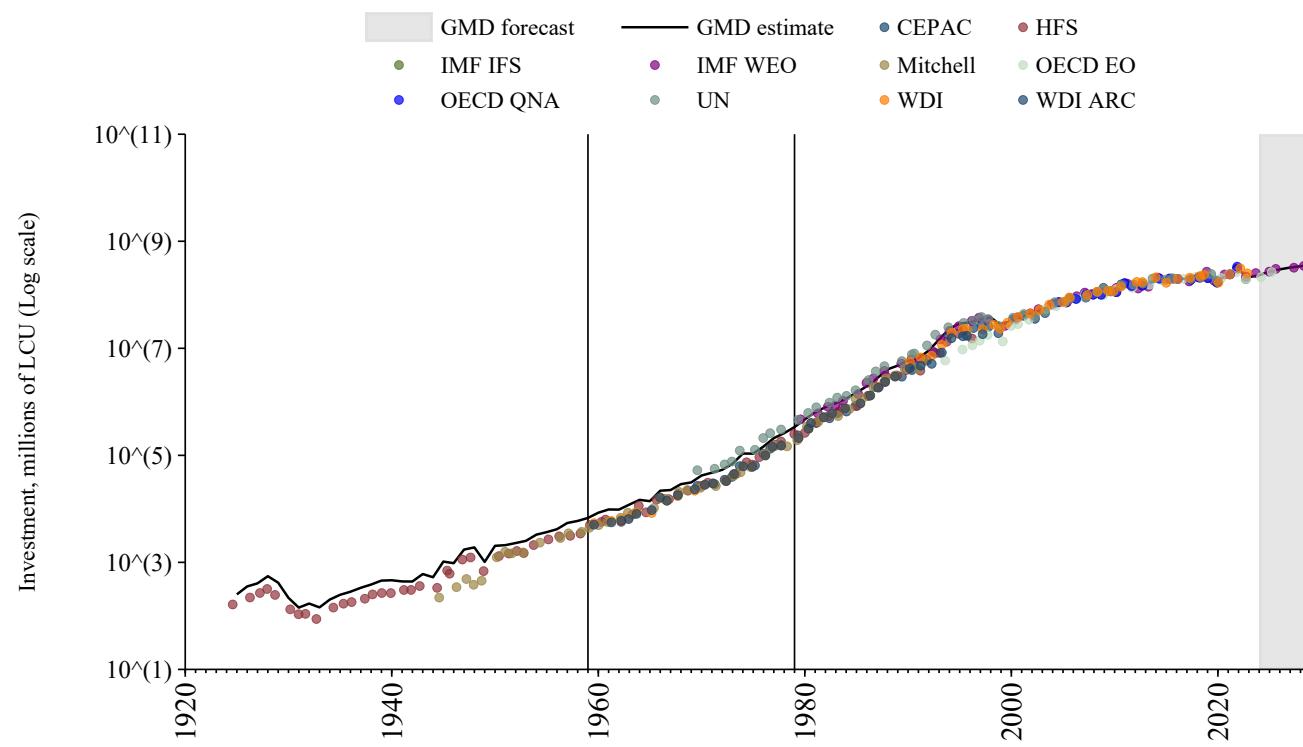
# Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1879 - 1892	Spliced using overlapping data in 1893.
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1893 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1951 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1955 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



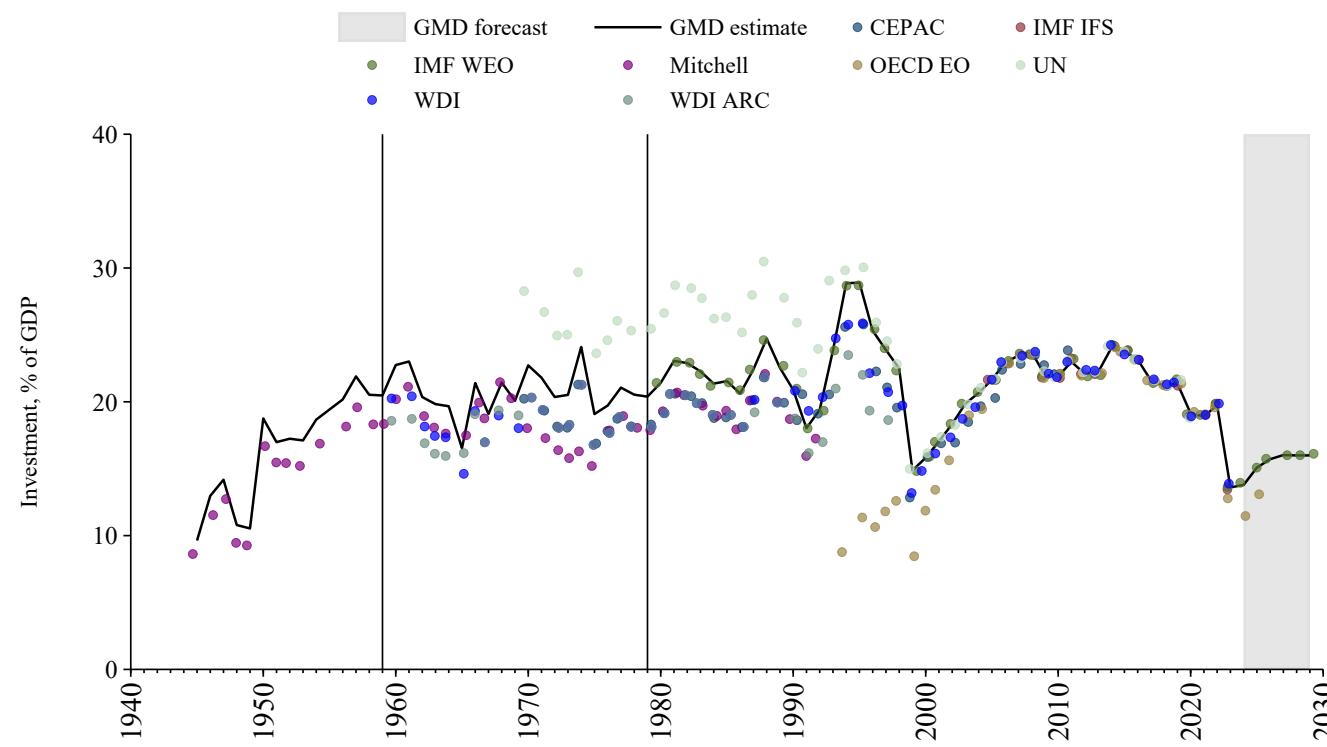
## Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1925 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 154.2%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 156.4%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



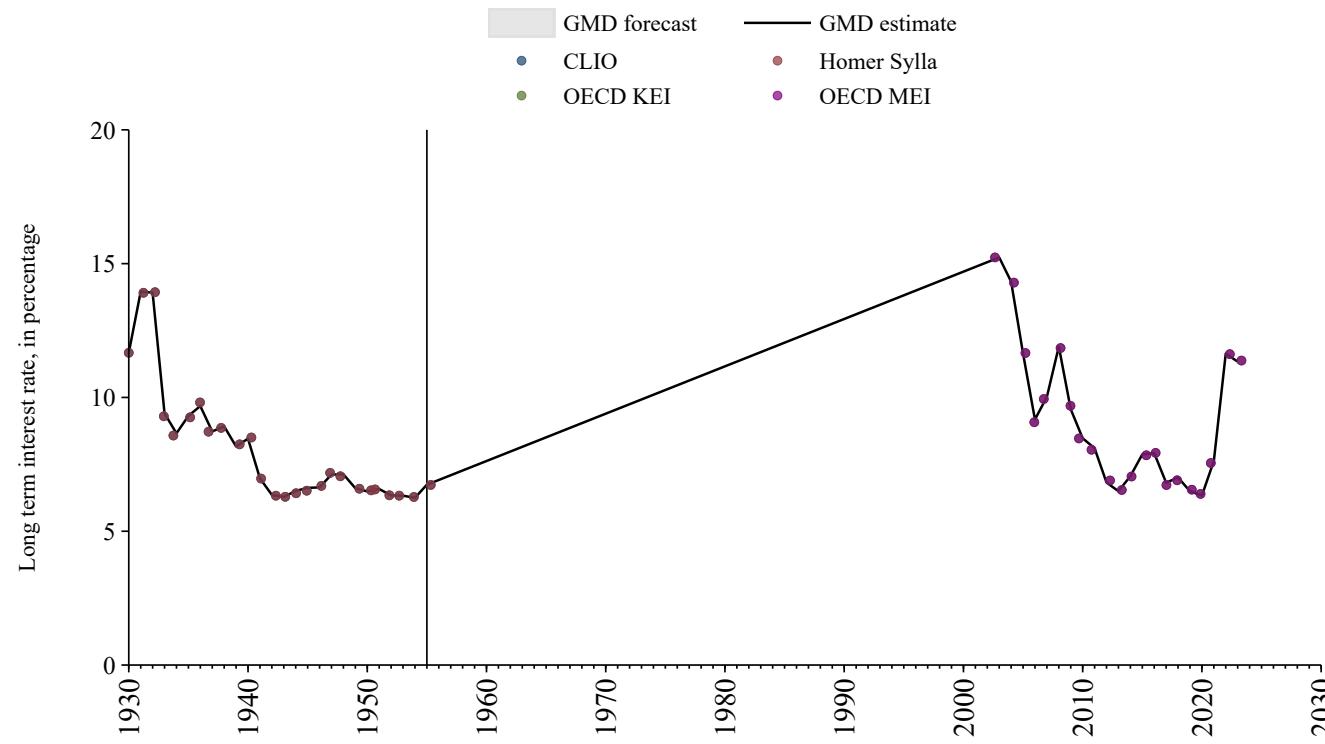
## Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 111.7%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 112.3%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



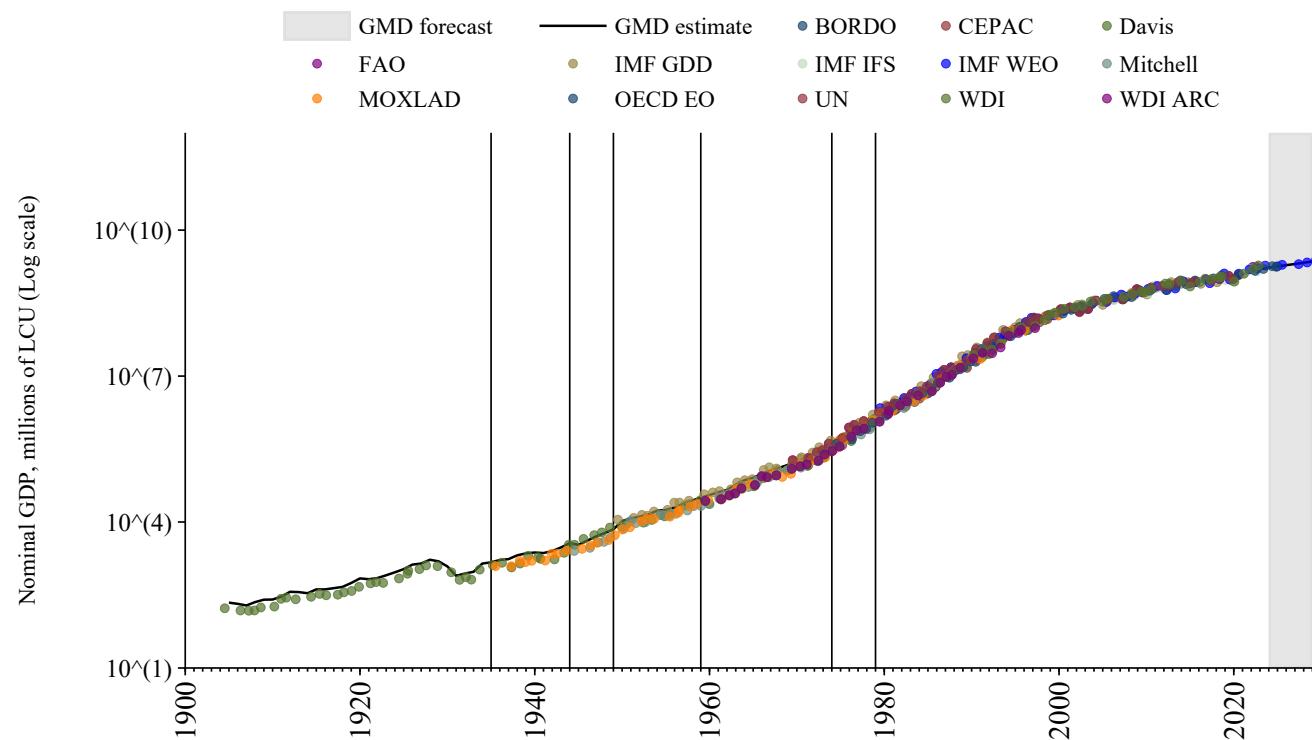
## Long term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1930 - 1955	Spliced using overlapping data in 1956.
OECD (2024b)	1956 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



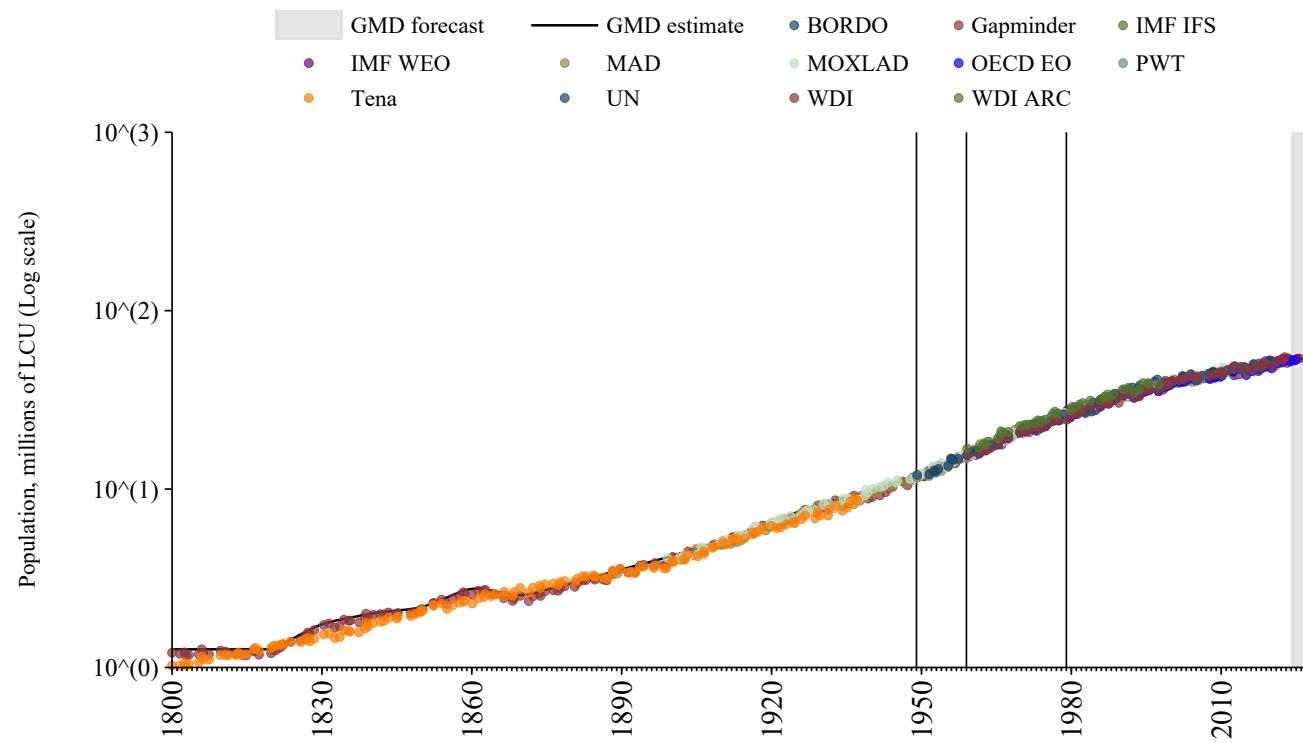
## Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
University of California Davis (2024)	1905 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 130.6%)..
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1936 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 133.5%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 133.5%)..
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93.5%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 134.4%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 134.1%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



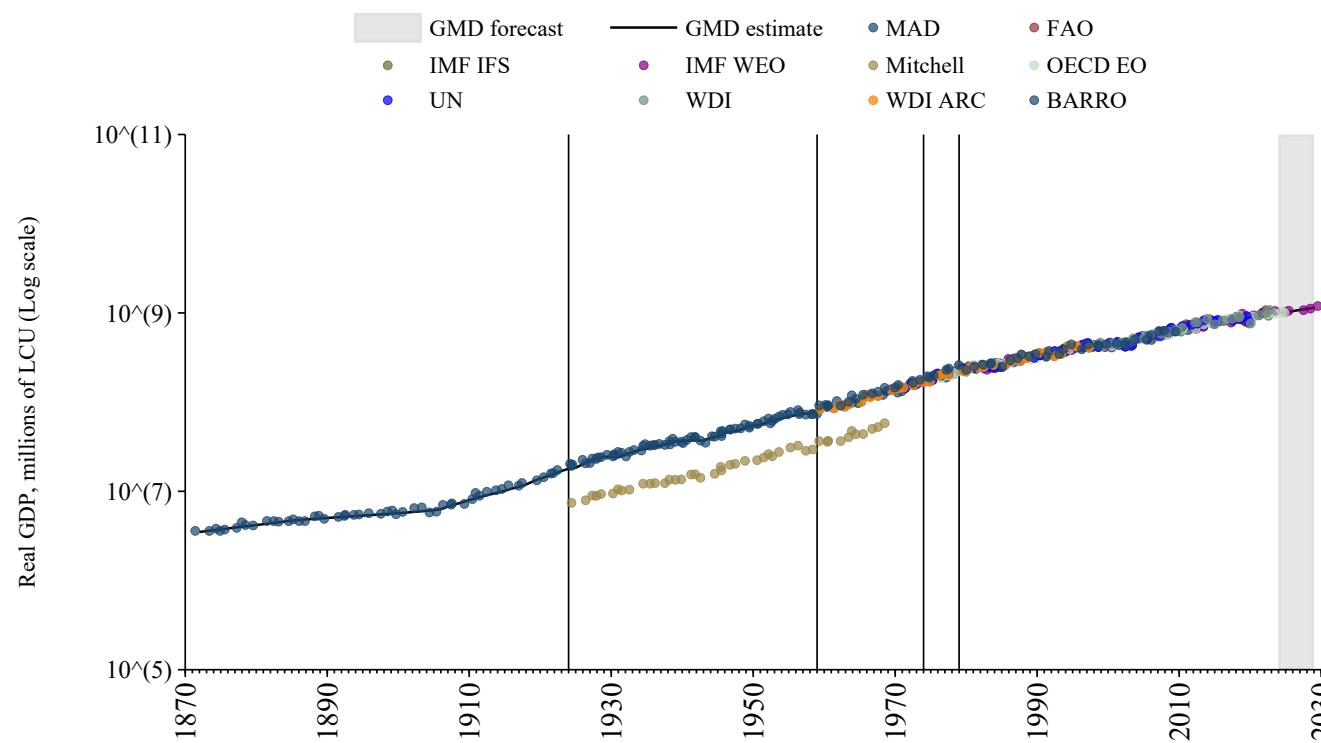
# Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 104.5%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.9%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 105.9%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.4%)..



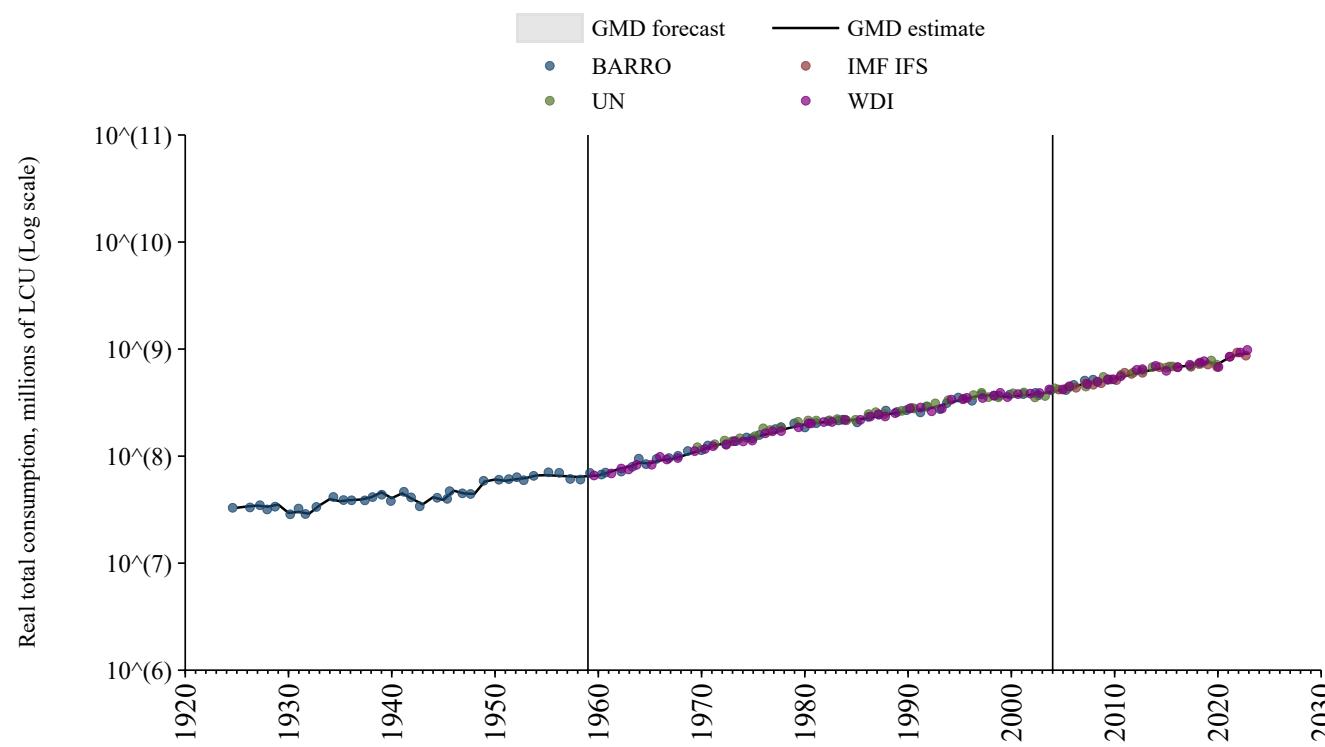
## Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1872 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 97.2%)..
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1925 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.1%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 99.8%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.3%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



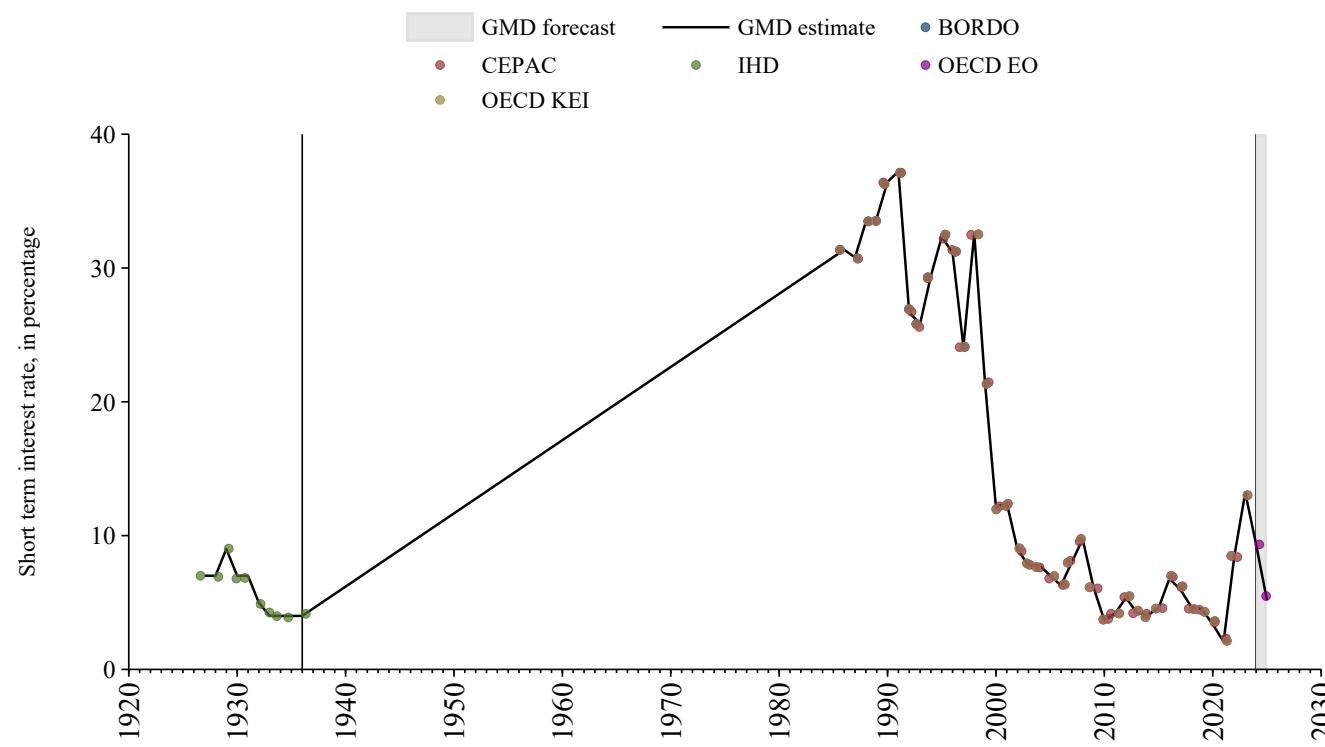
## Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Barro and Redlick (2011)</a>	1925 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



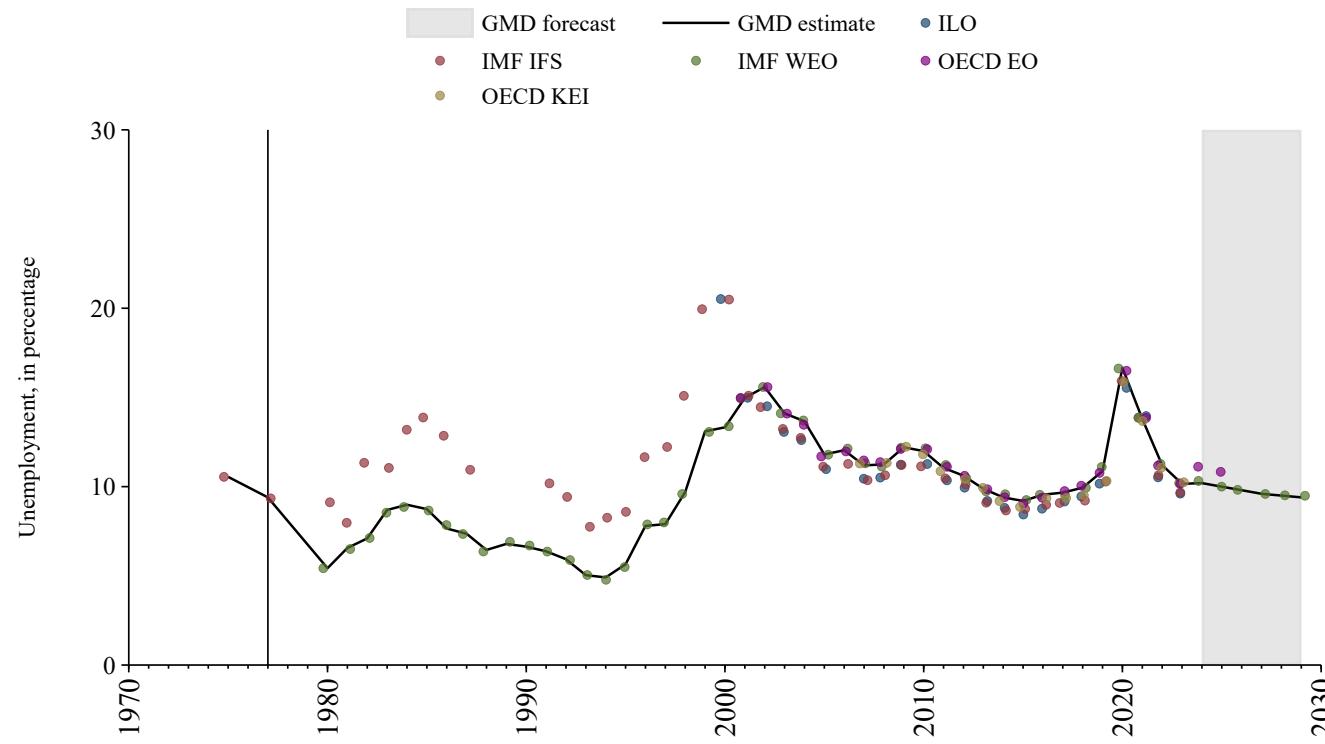
## Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ellison et al. (2024)</a>	1927 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937.
<a href="#">OECD (2024a)</a>	1937 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



# Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1975 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978.
WEO (2024)	1978 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



## References

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