

Money Supply (M0)

January 28, 2025

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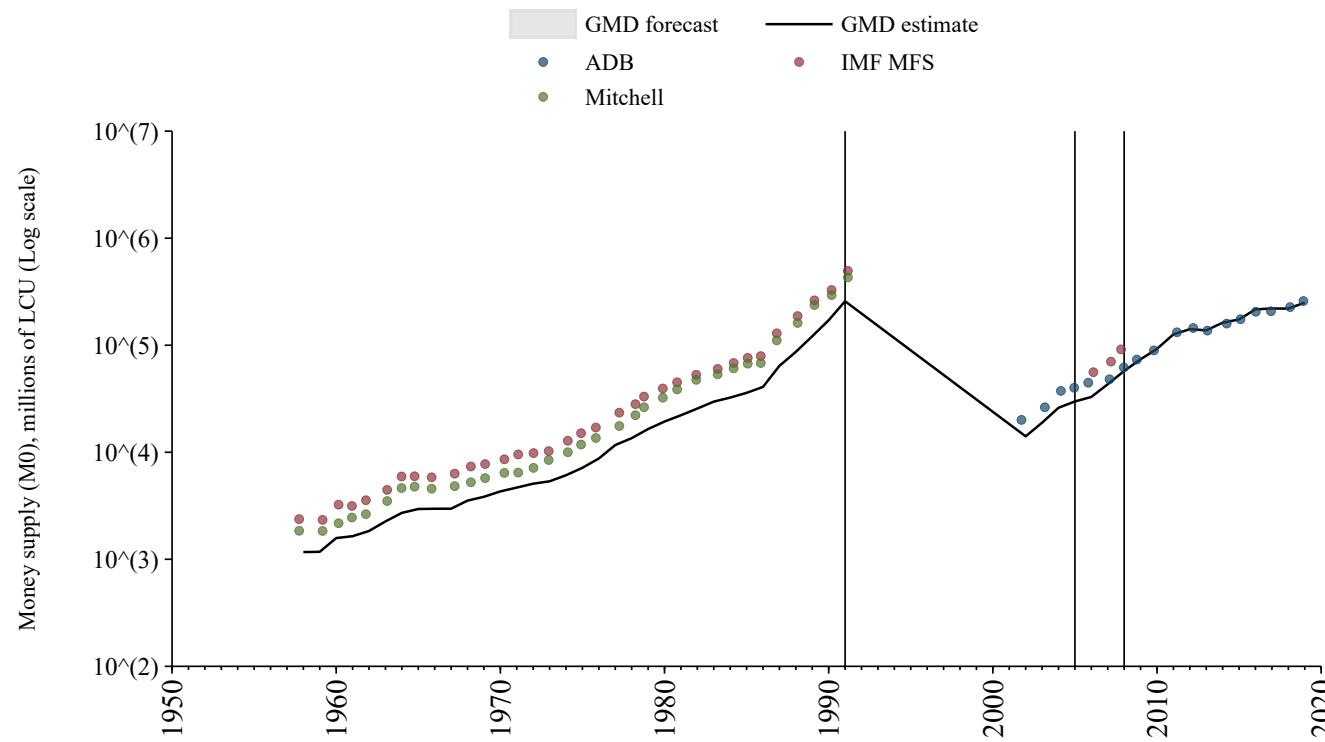
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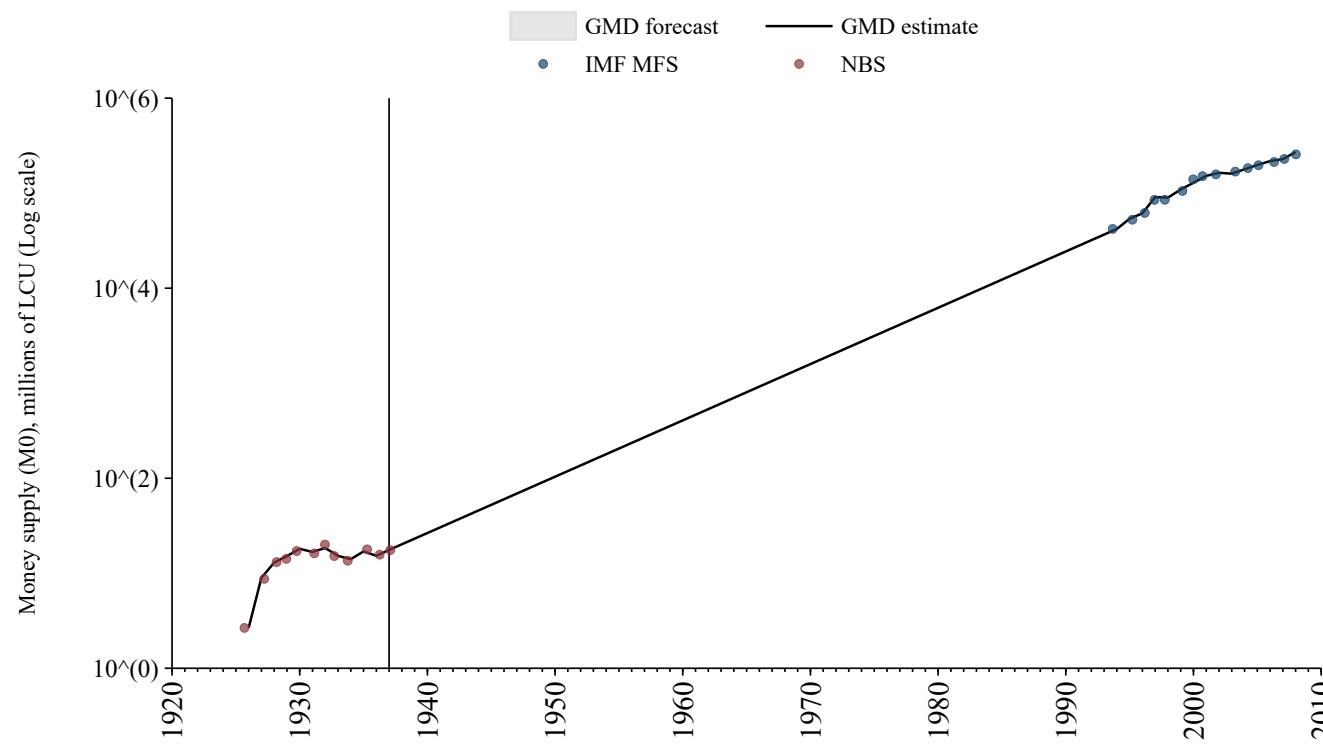
Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1958 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 49.2%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	1992 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 70.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2006 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 62.7%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



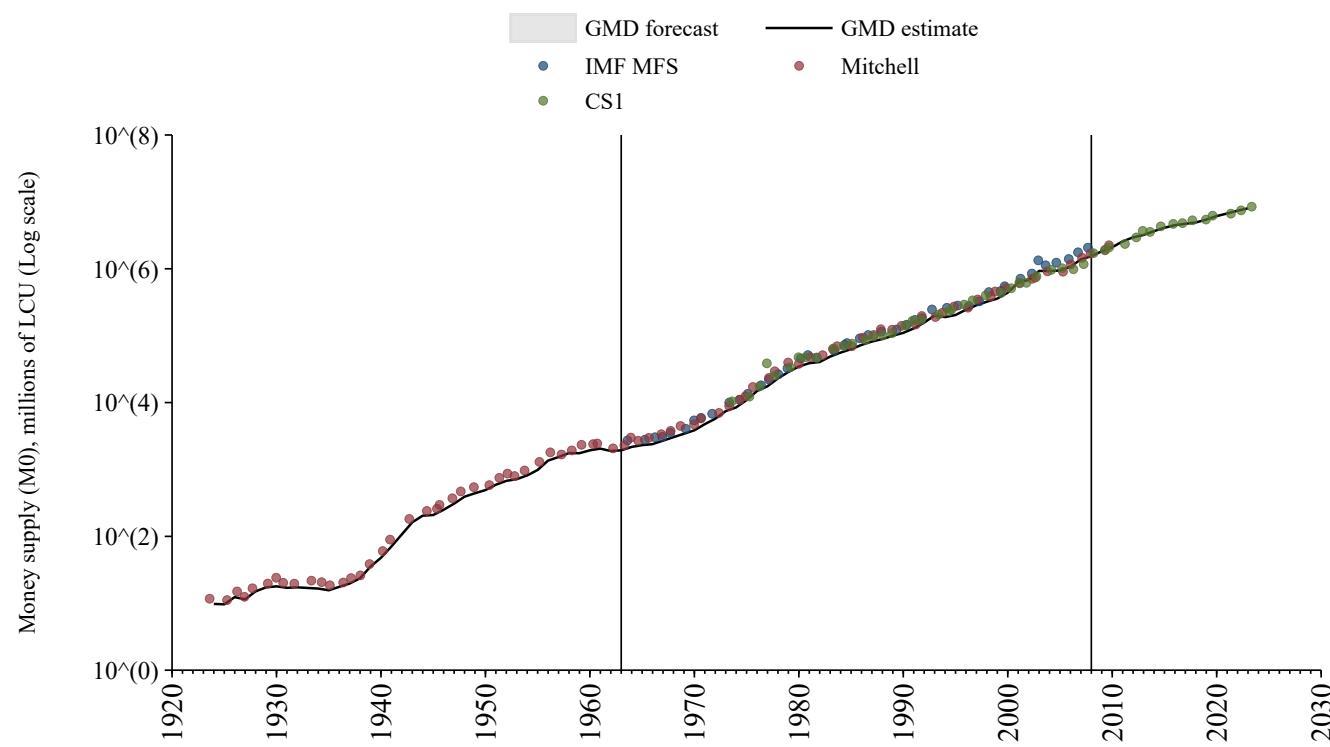
Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1926 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1938 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



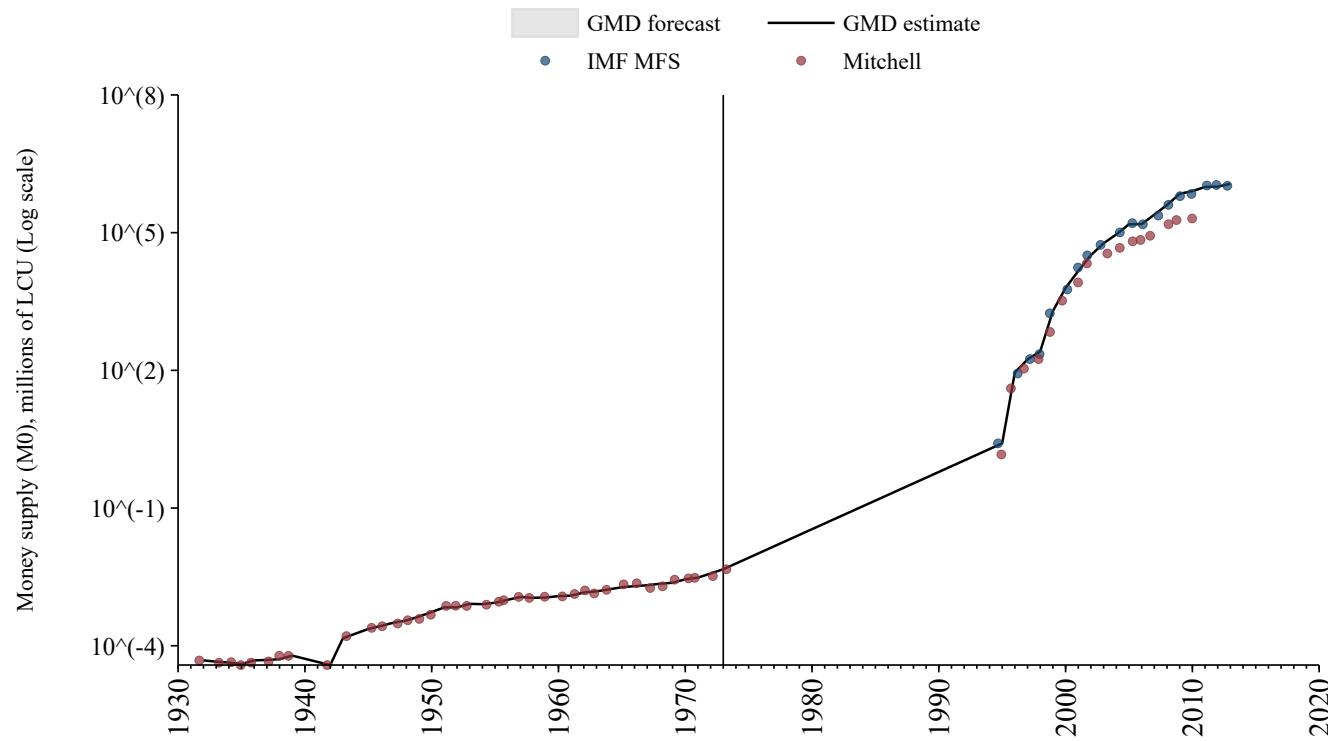
Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1924 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 83.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1964 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 80%).
Bank of Algeria (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



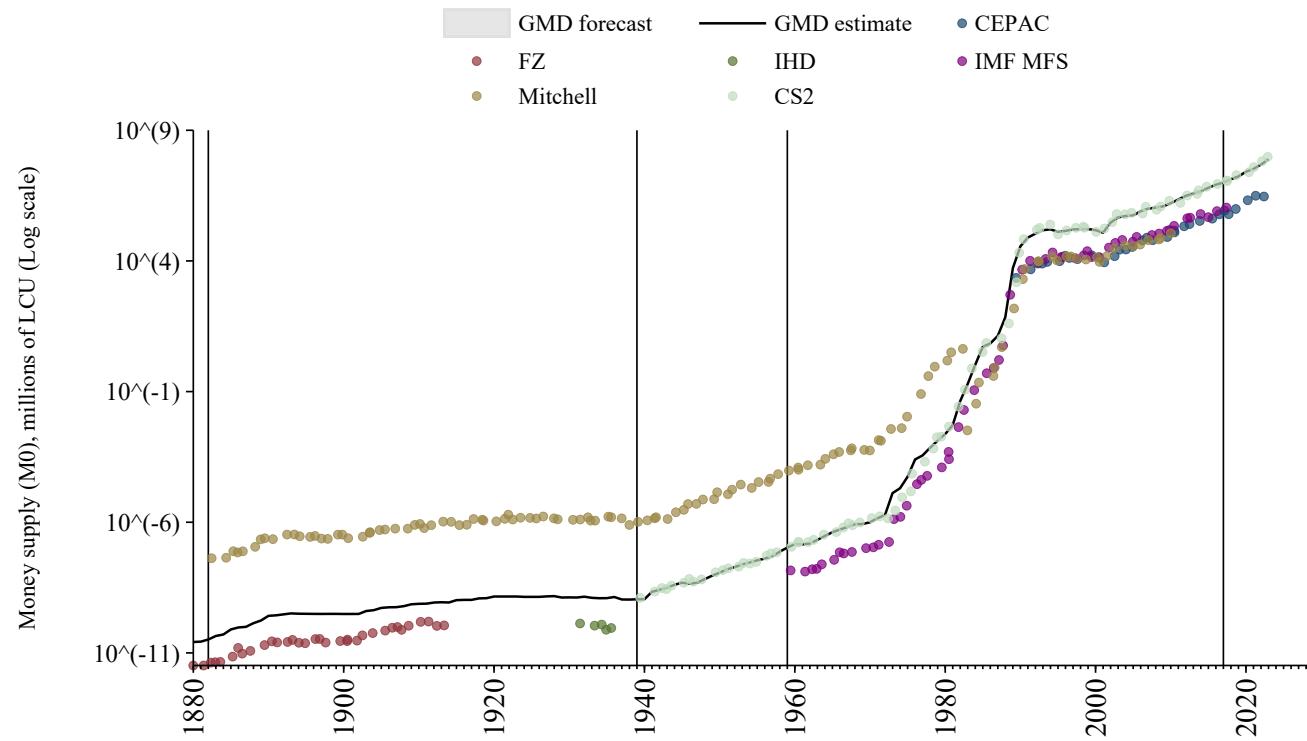
Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1932 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1974 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014



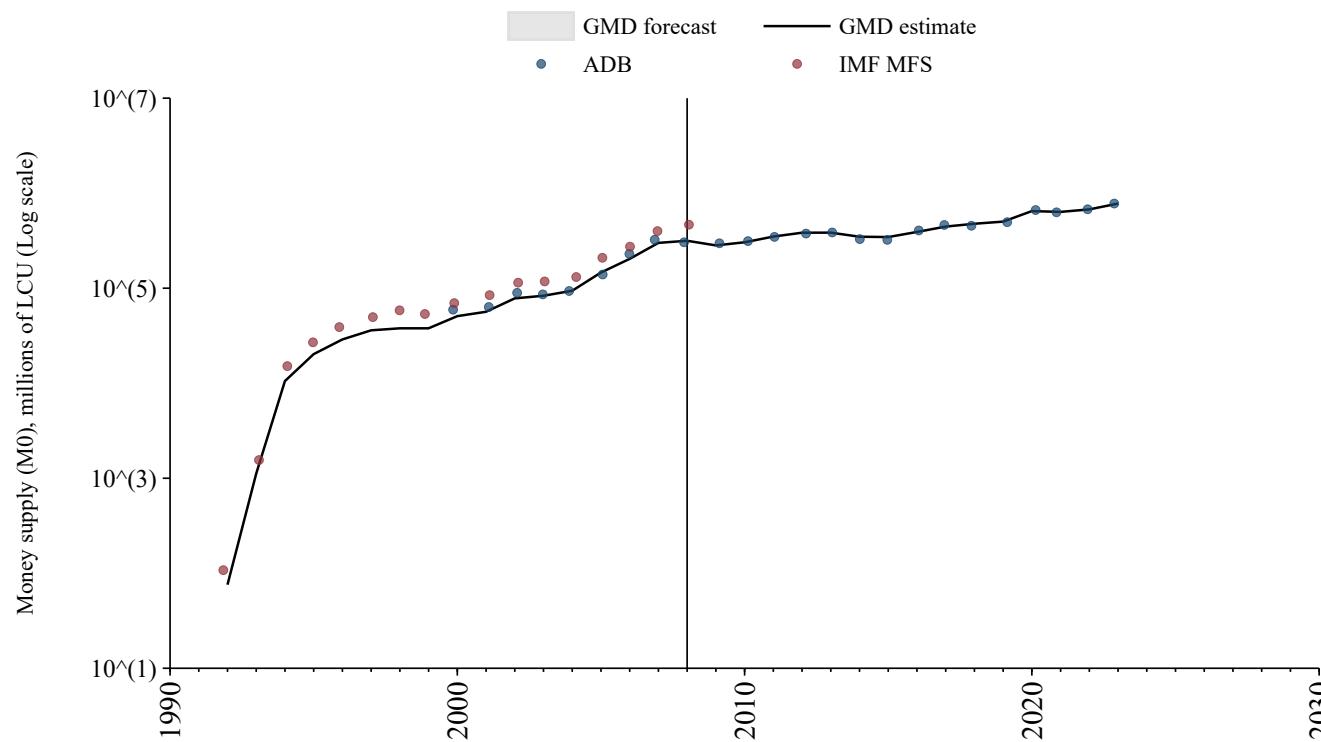
Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1880 - 1882	Spliced using overlapping data in 1883: (ratio = 793.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1883 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = .1%).
Ministerio de Economía de la República Argentina (2024)	1940 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 88.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018: (ratio = 1006.3%).
Ministerio de Economía de la República Argentina (2024)	2018 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



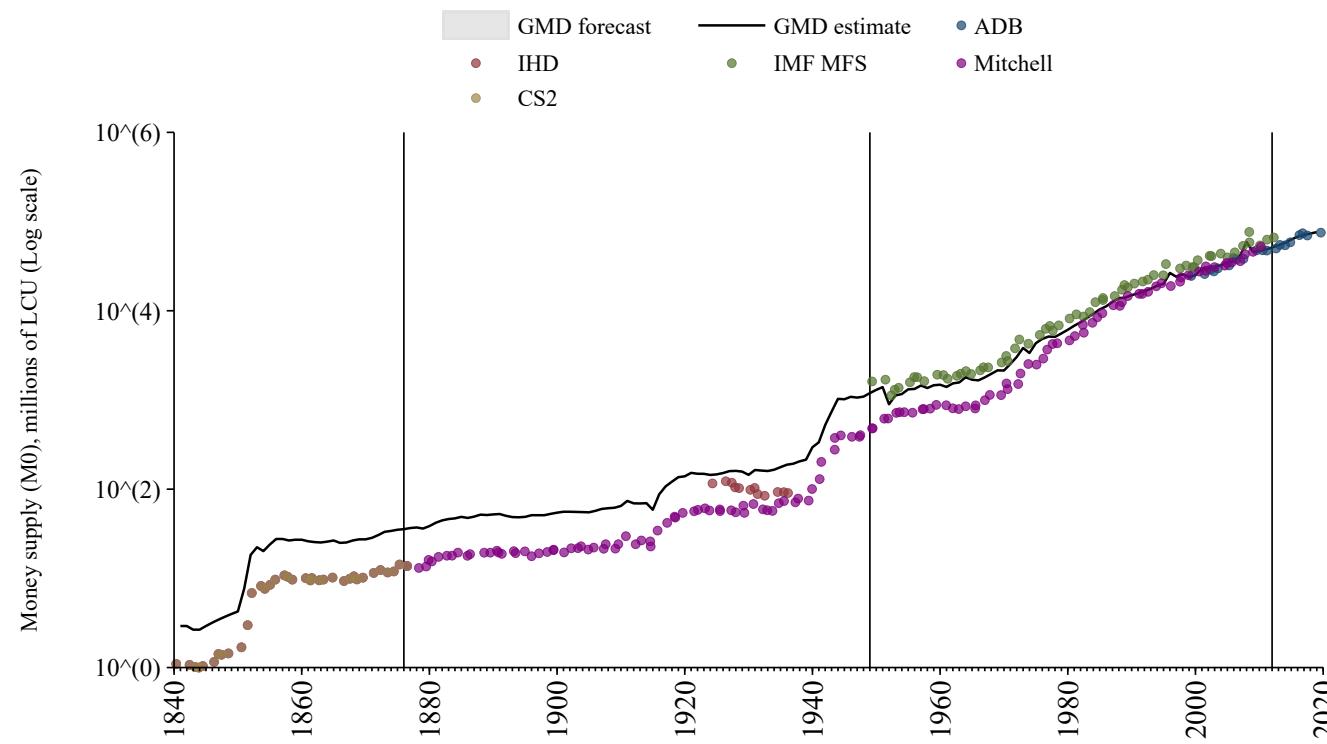
Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1992 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 70.3%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



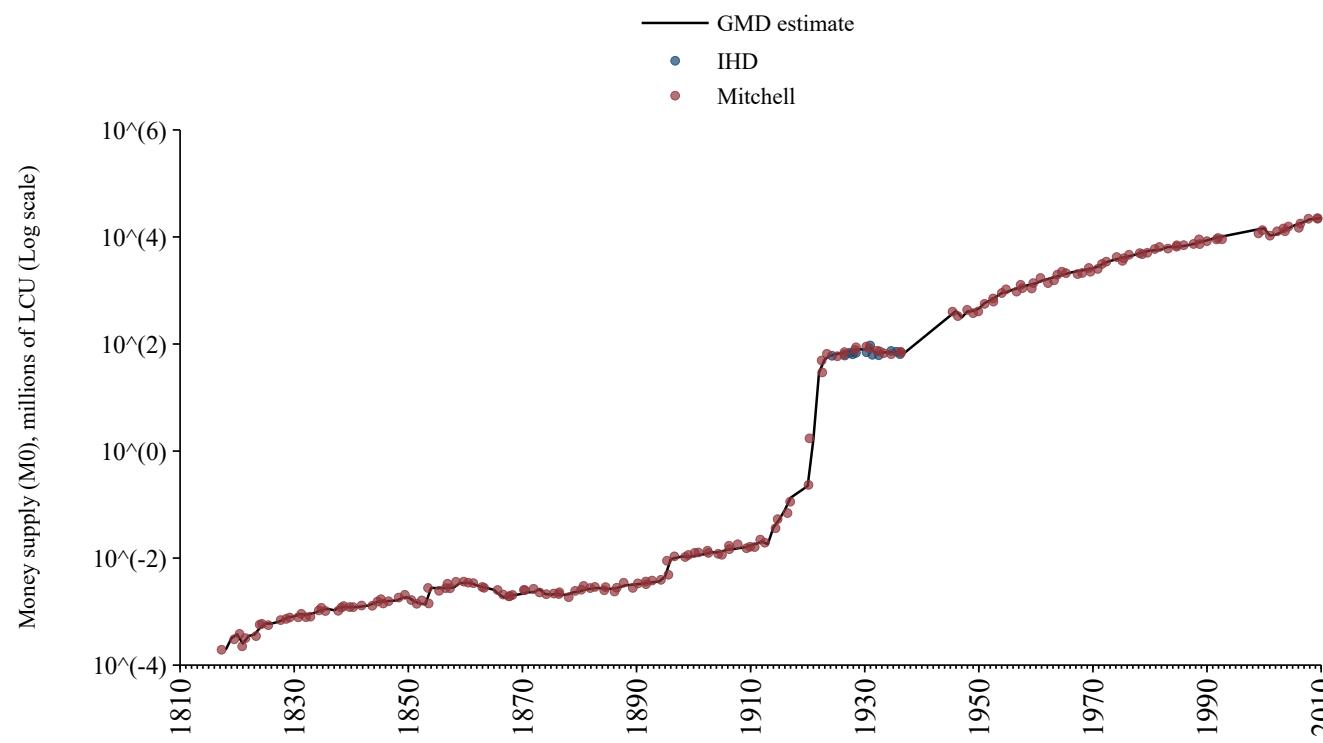
Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Vamplew (1987)	1841 - 1876	Spliced using overlapping data in 1877: (ratio = 265.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1877 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 265.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 80.4%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2013 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



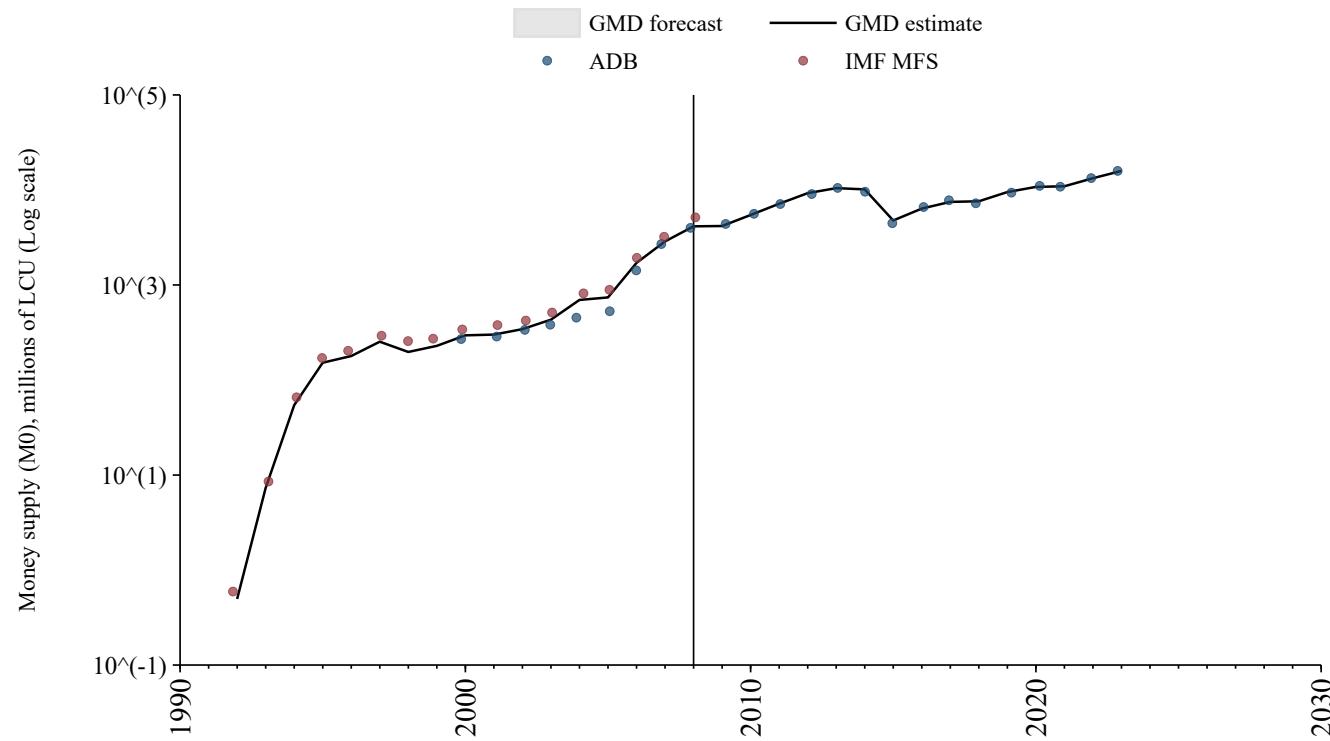
Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1818 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



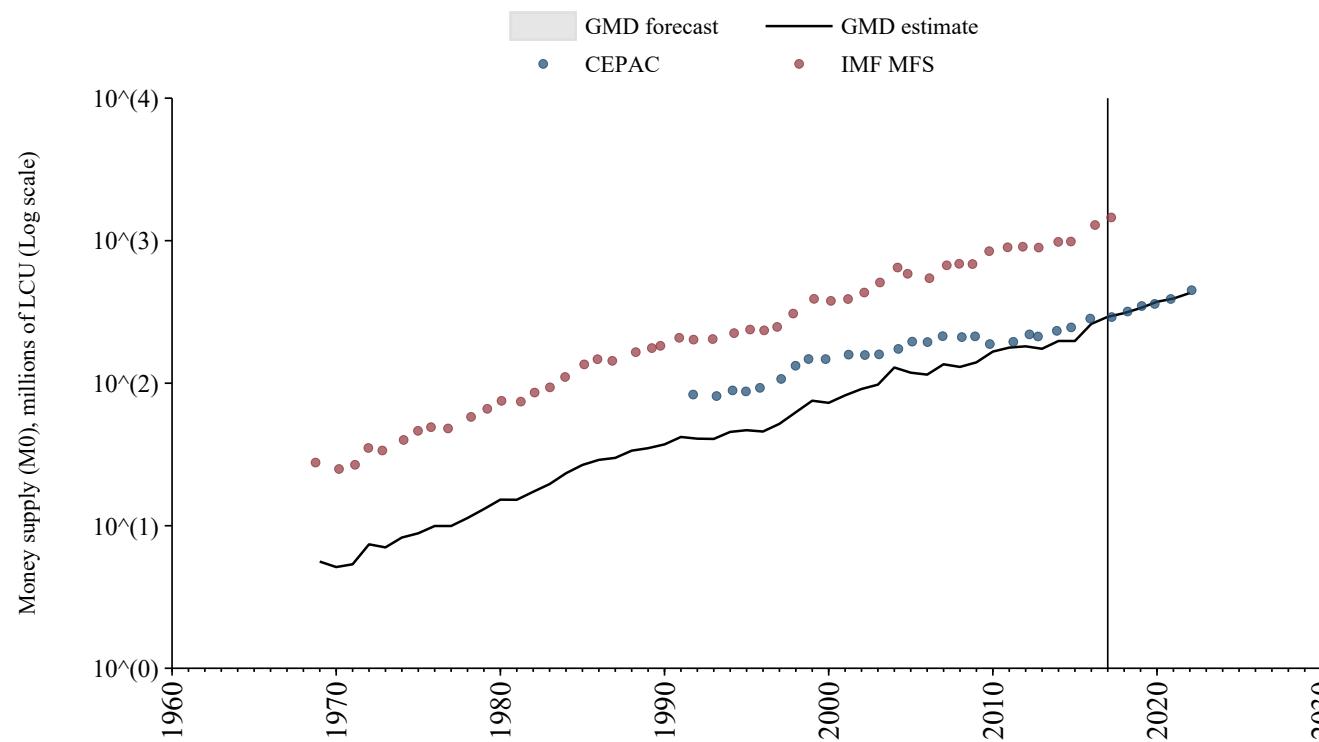
Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1992 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 83.5%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



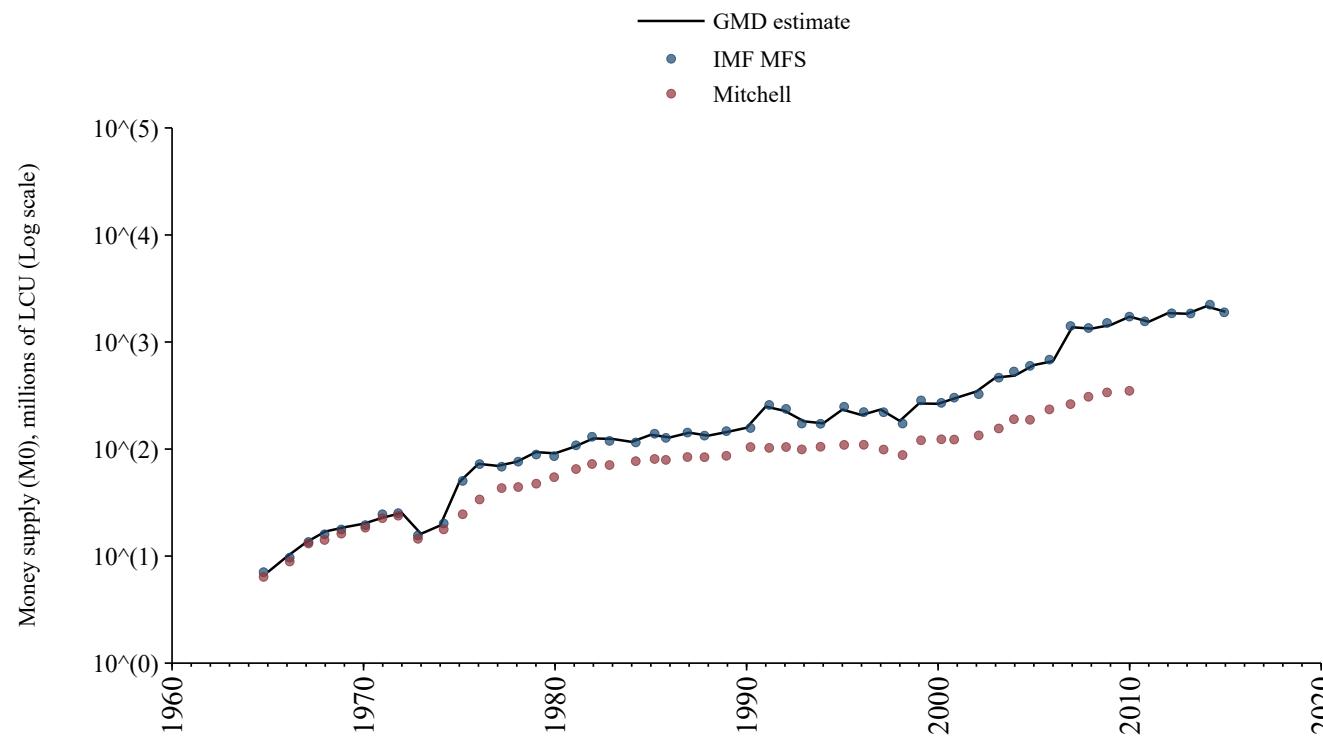
Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018: (ratio = 20.2%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2018 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



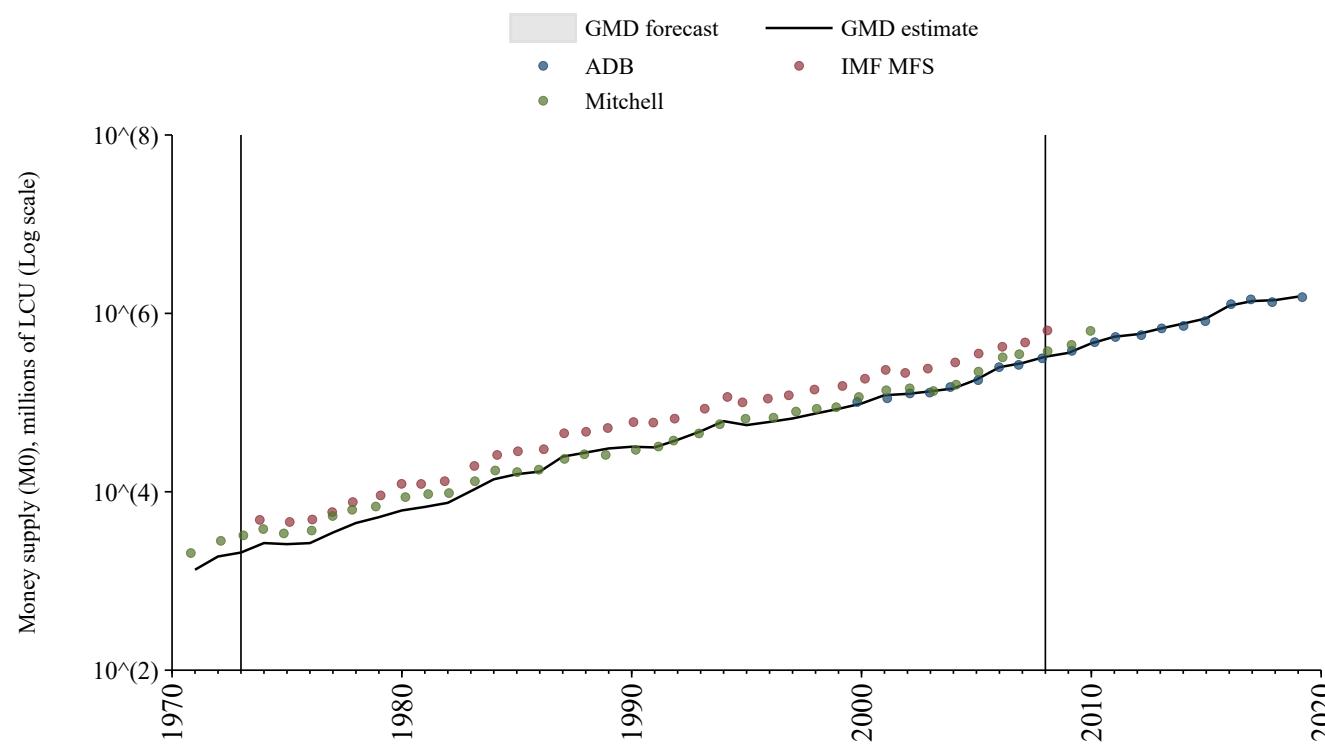
Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1965 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016



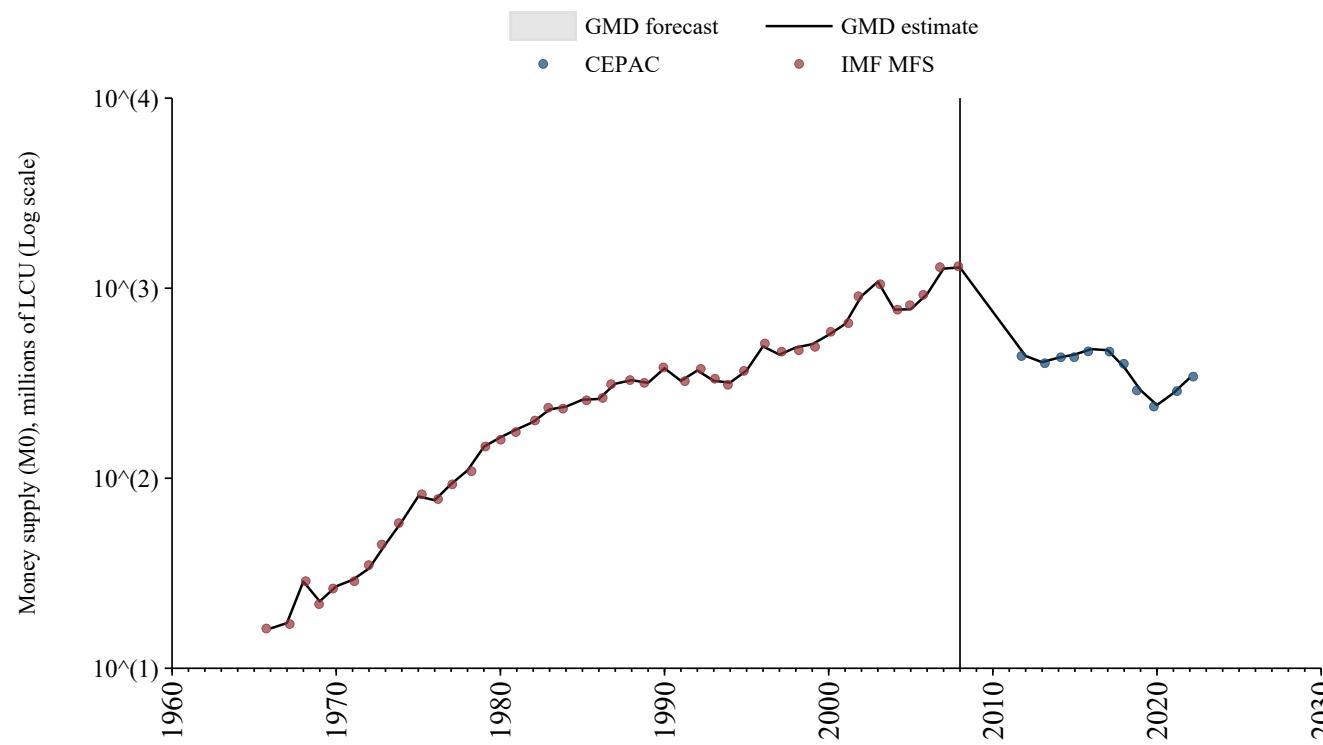
Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1971 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 64.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1974 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 55%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



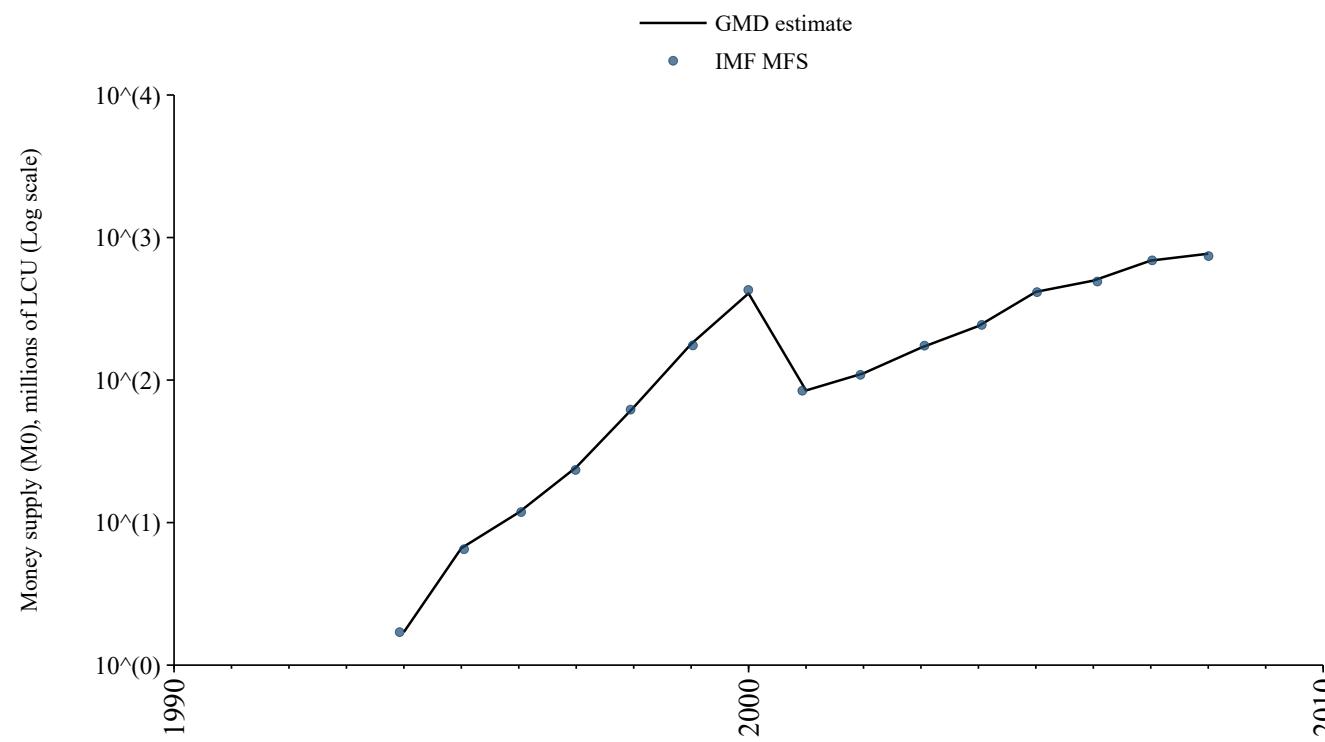
Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1966 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



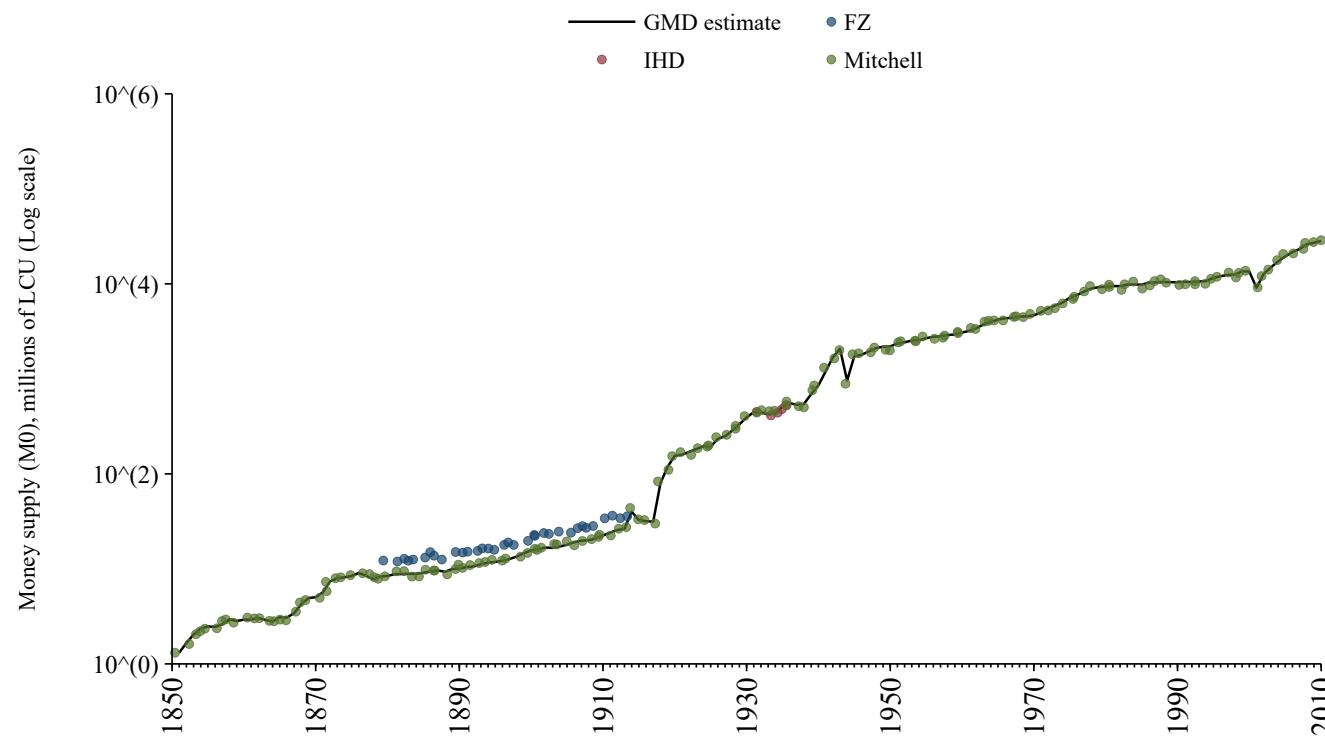
Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1994 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



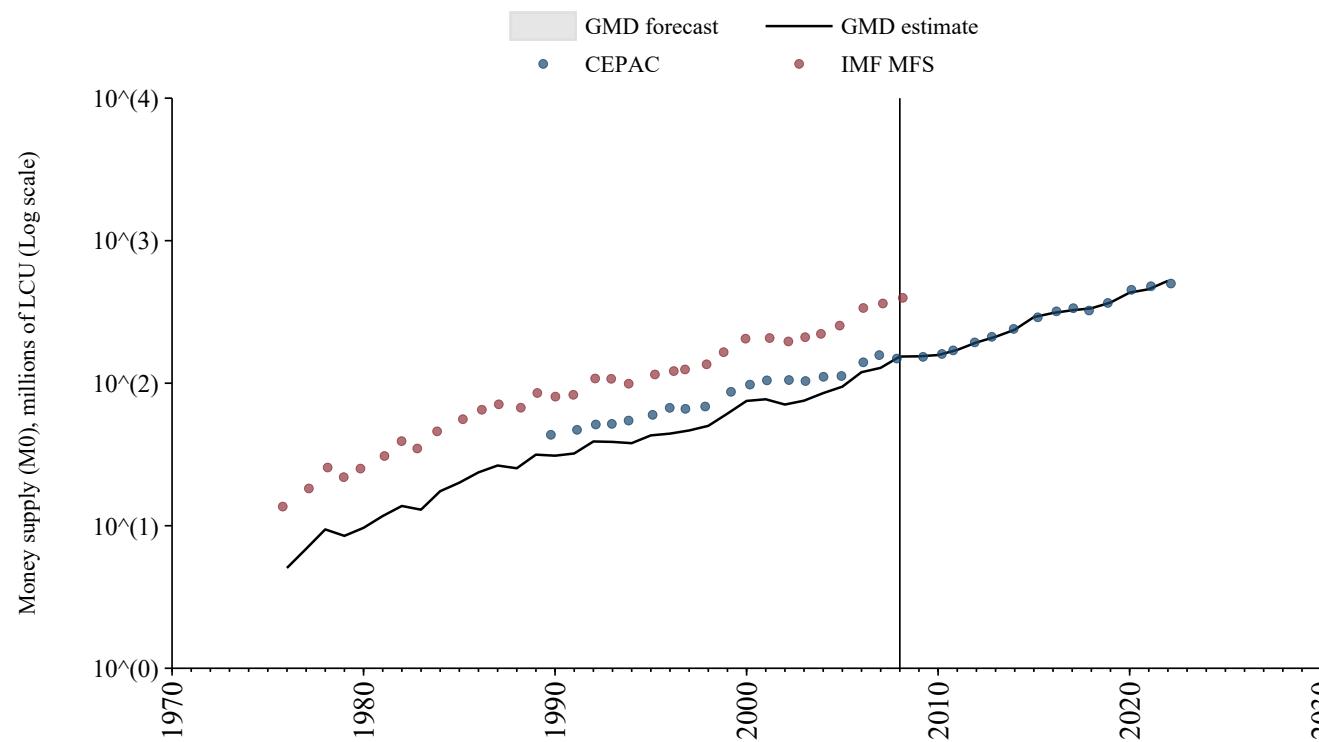
Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1851 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



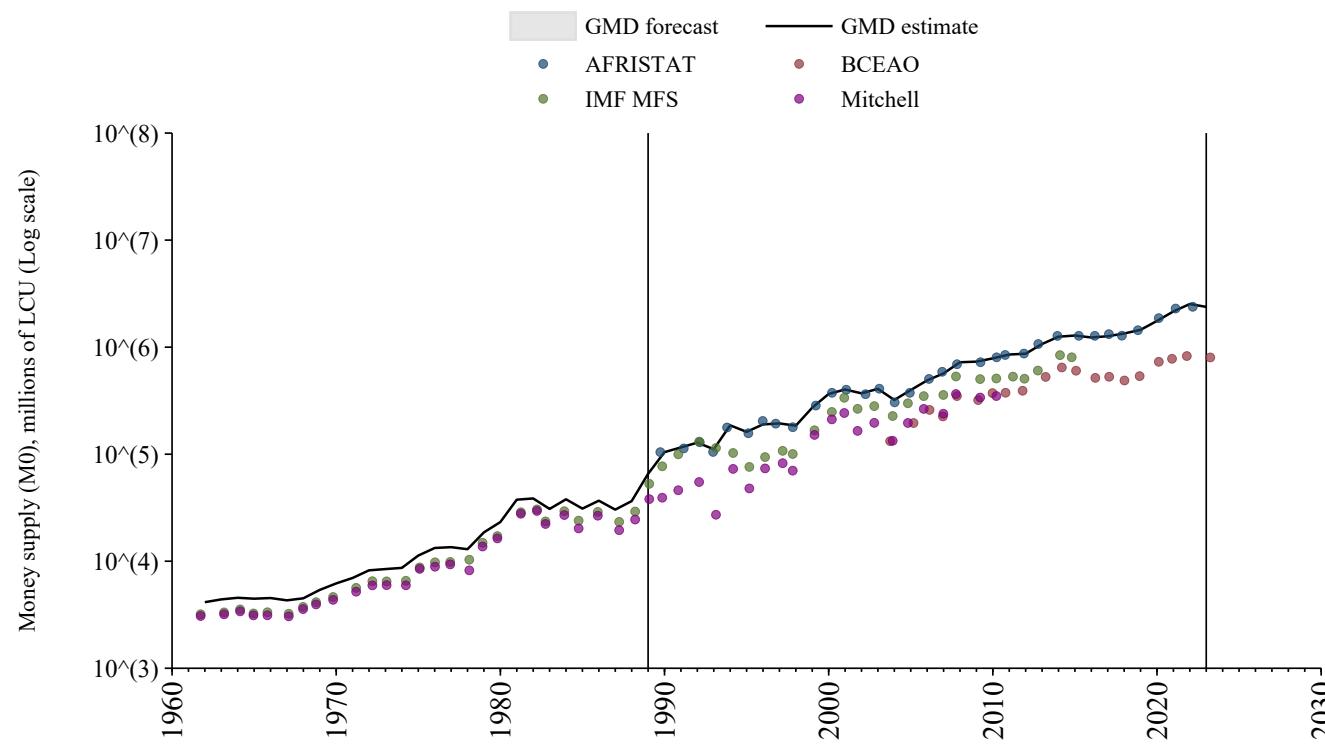
Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1976 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 37.1%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



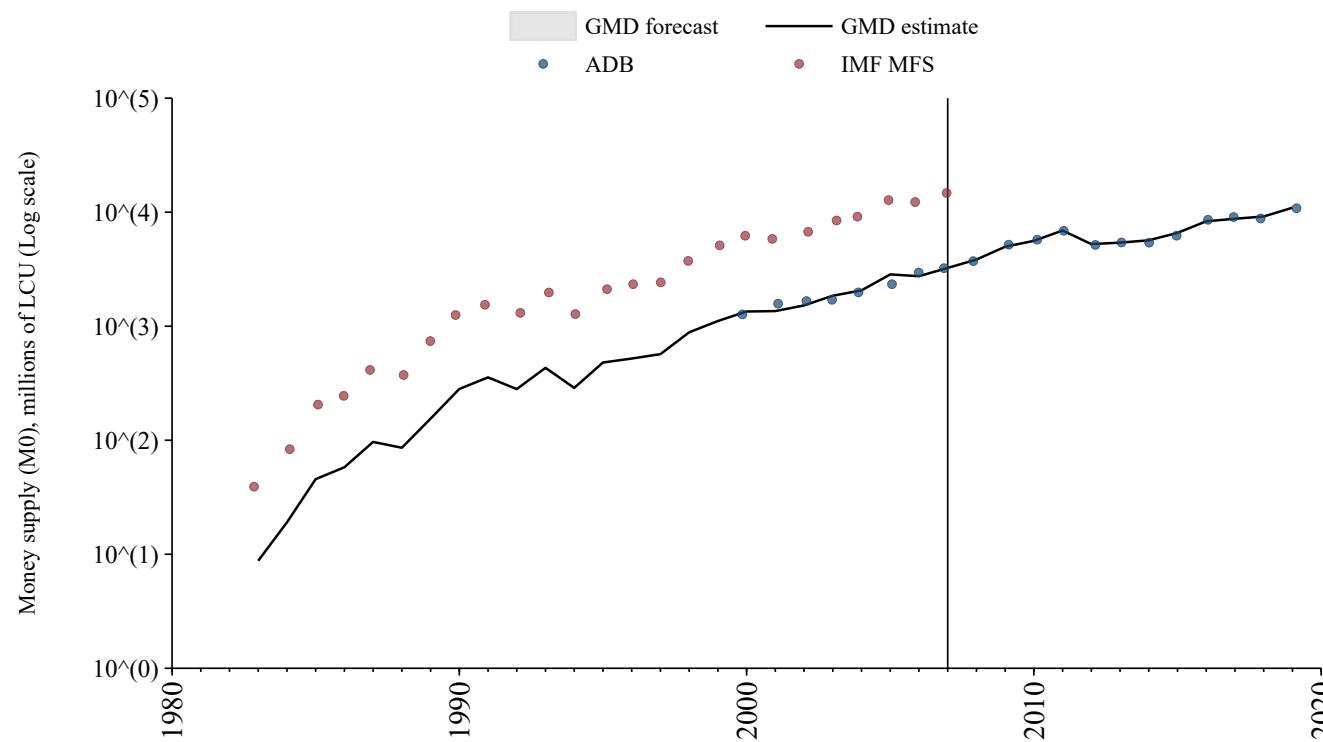
Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 129.5%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 293.3%).



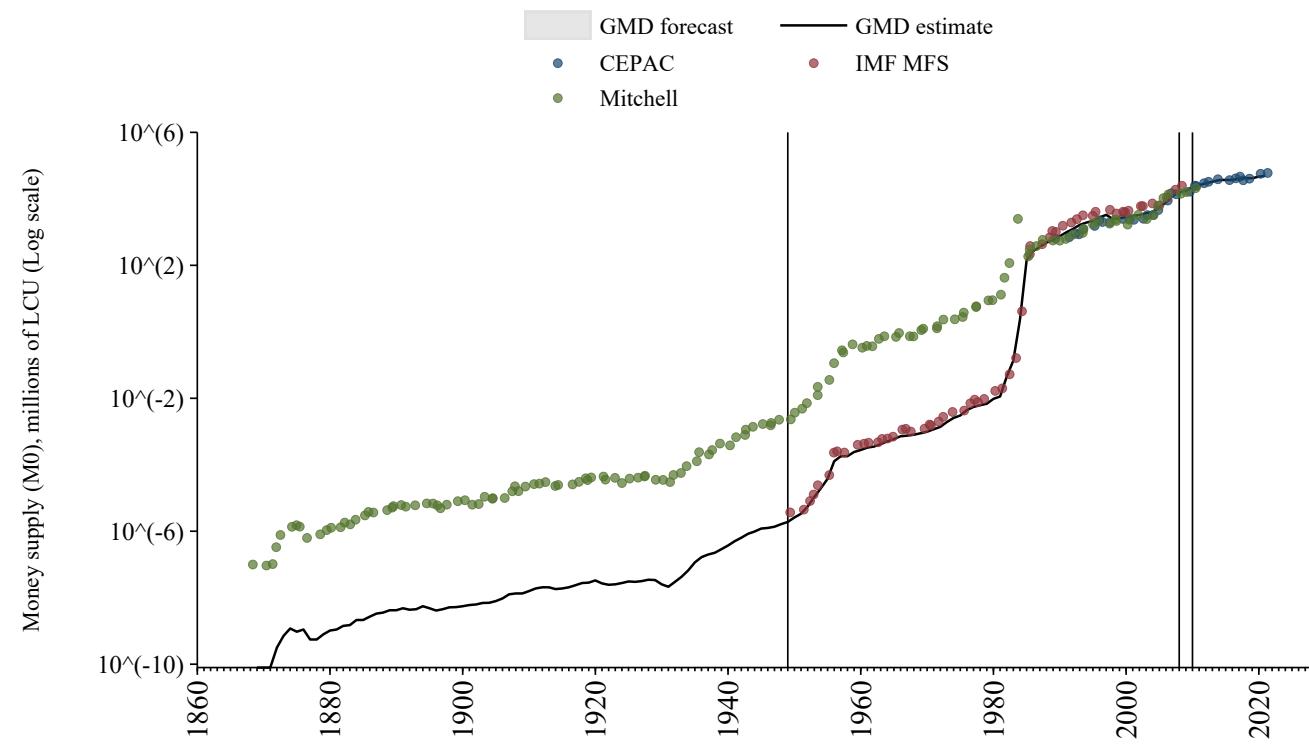
Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1983 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 22.4%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2008 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



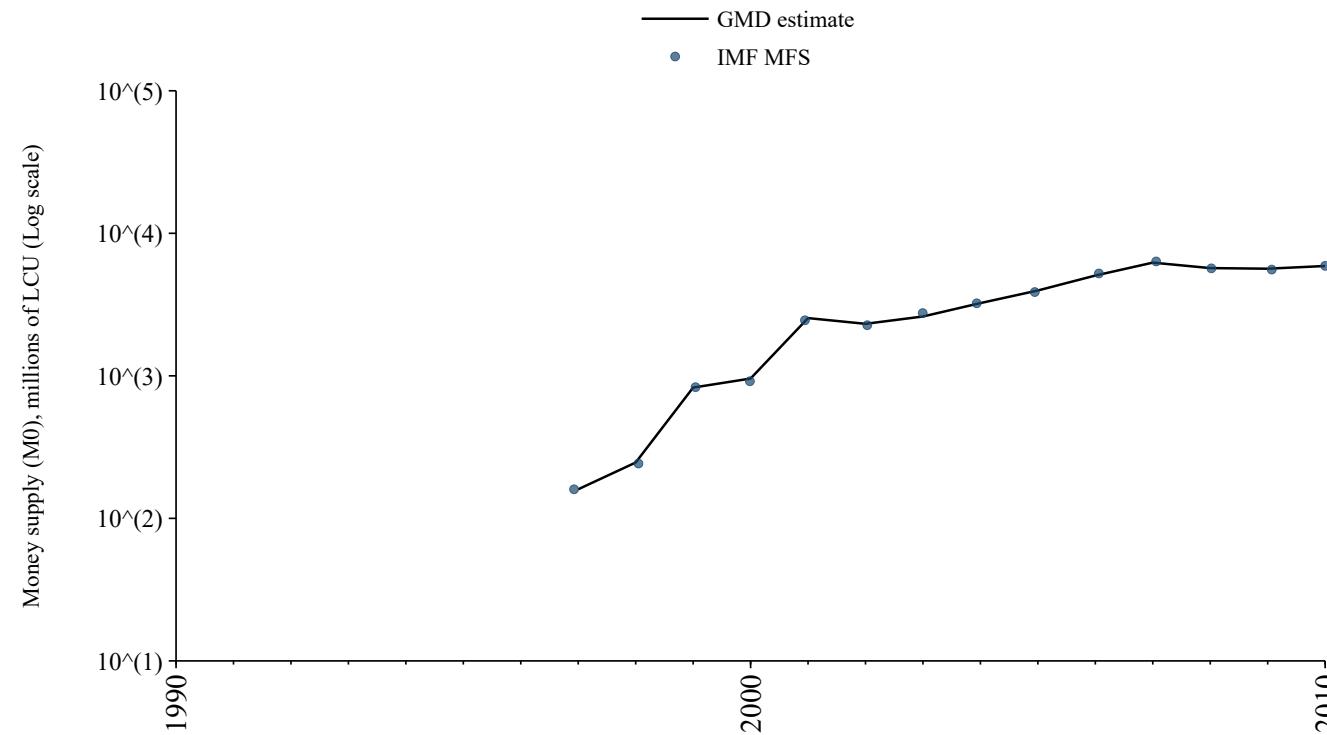
Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1869 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = .1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 69.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 91.5%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



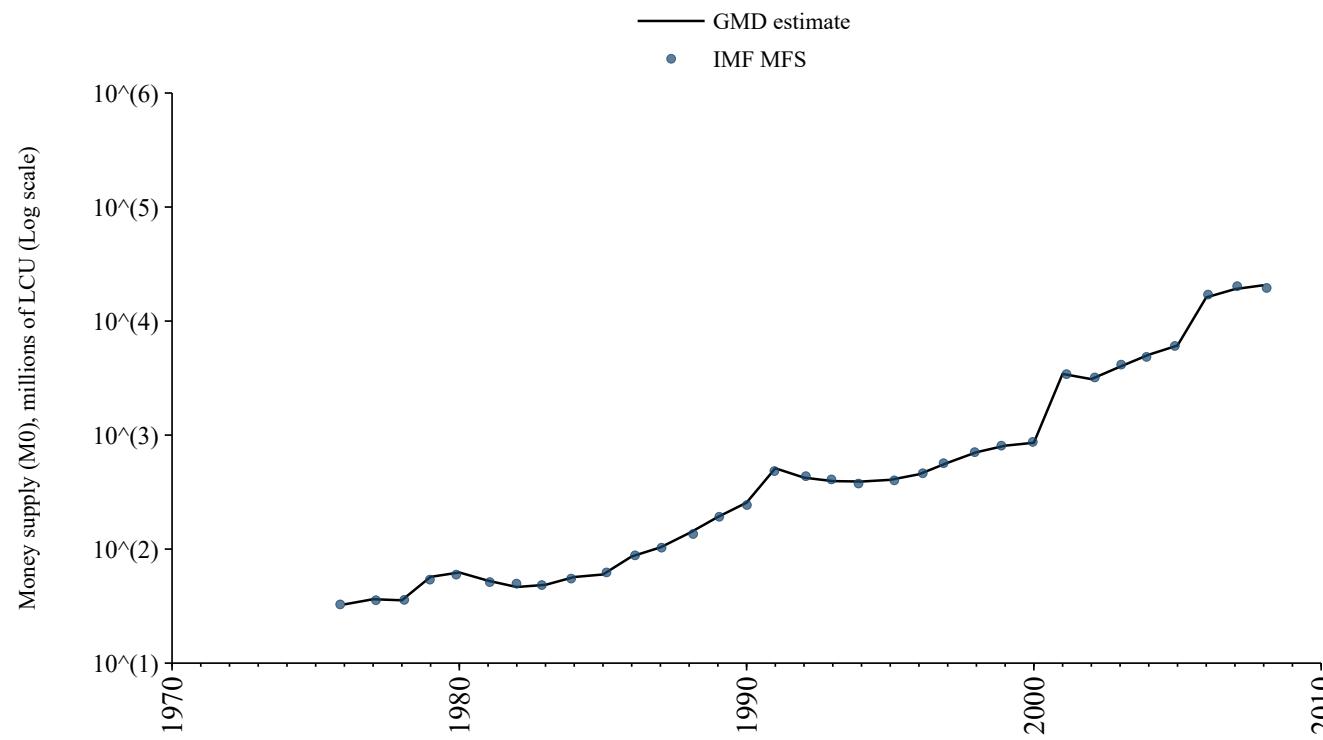
Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1997 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



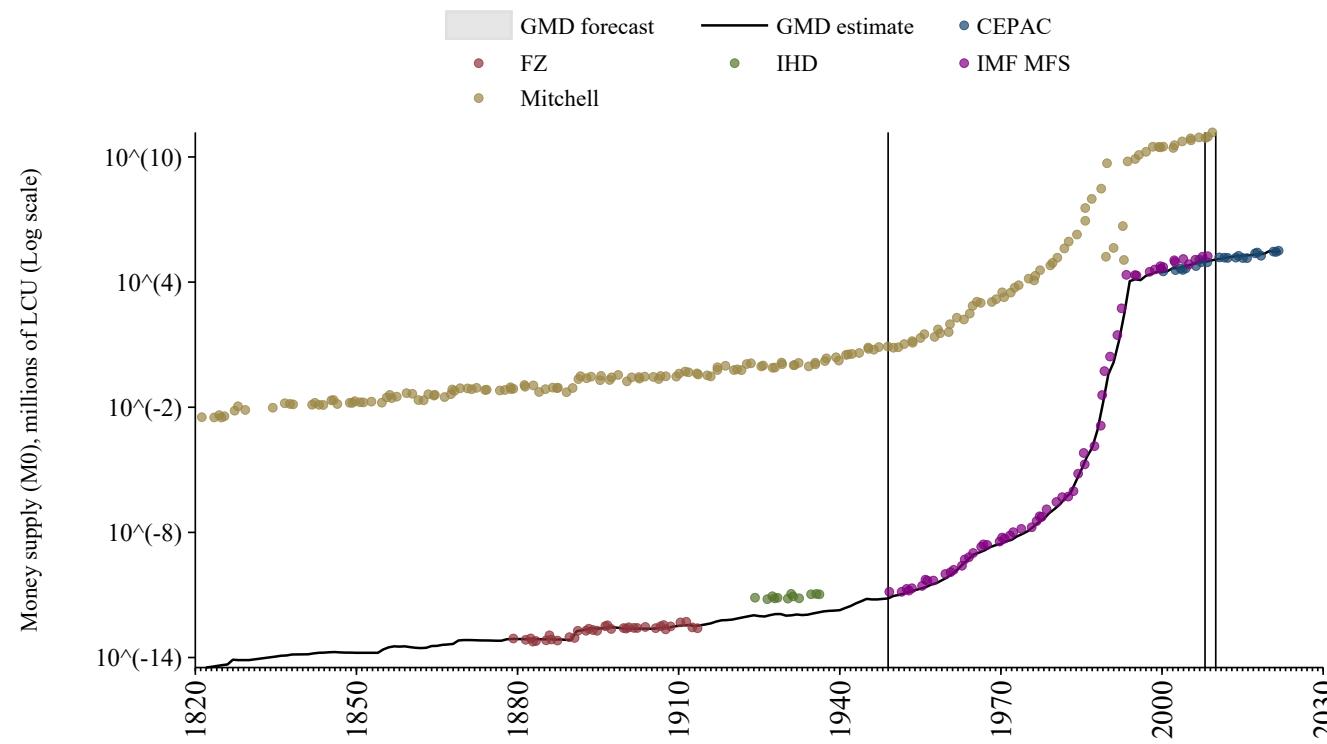
Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1976 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



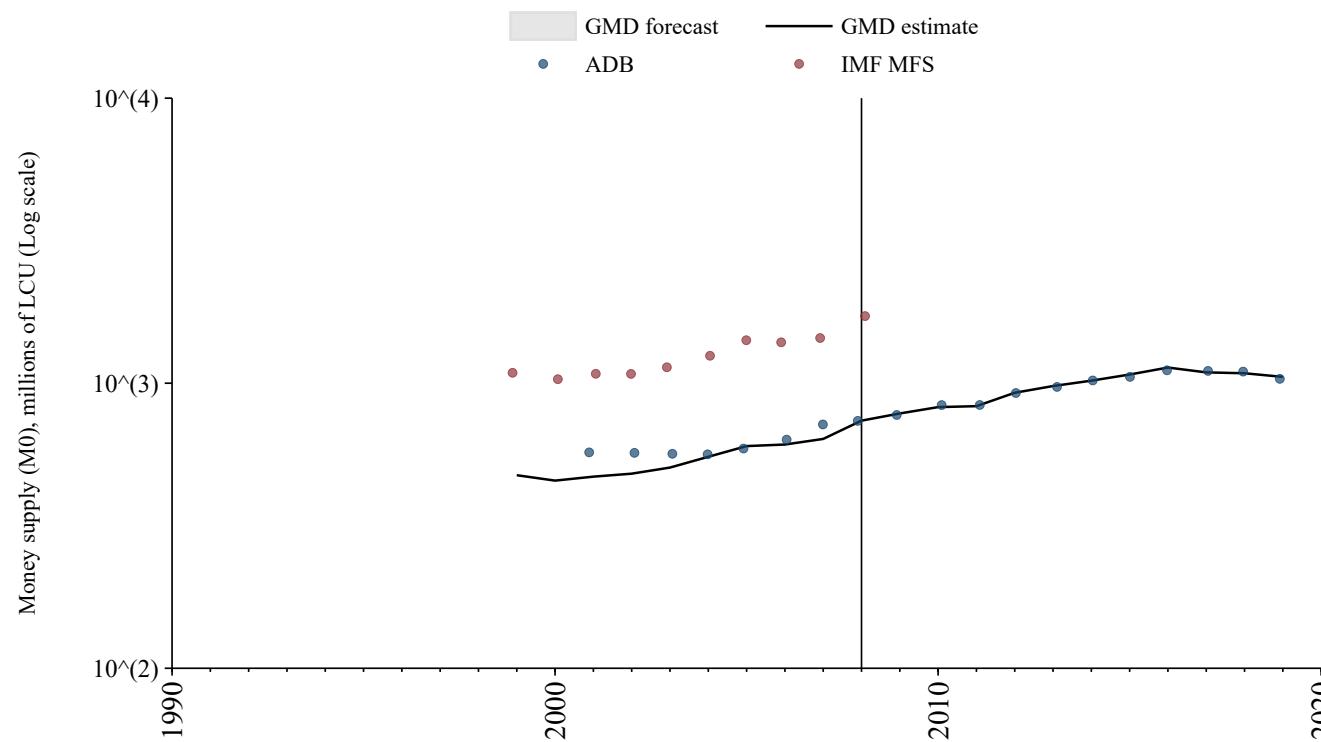
Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1822 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 0%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 63.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 0%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



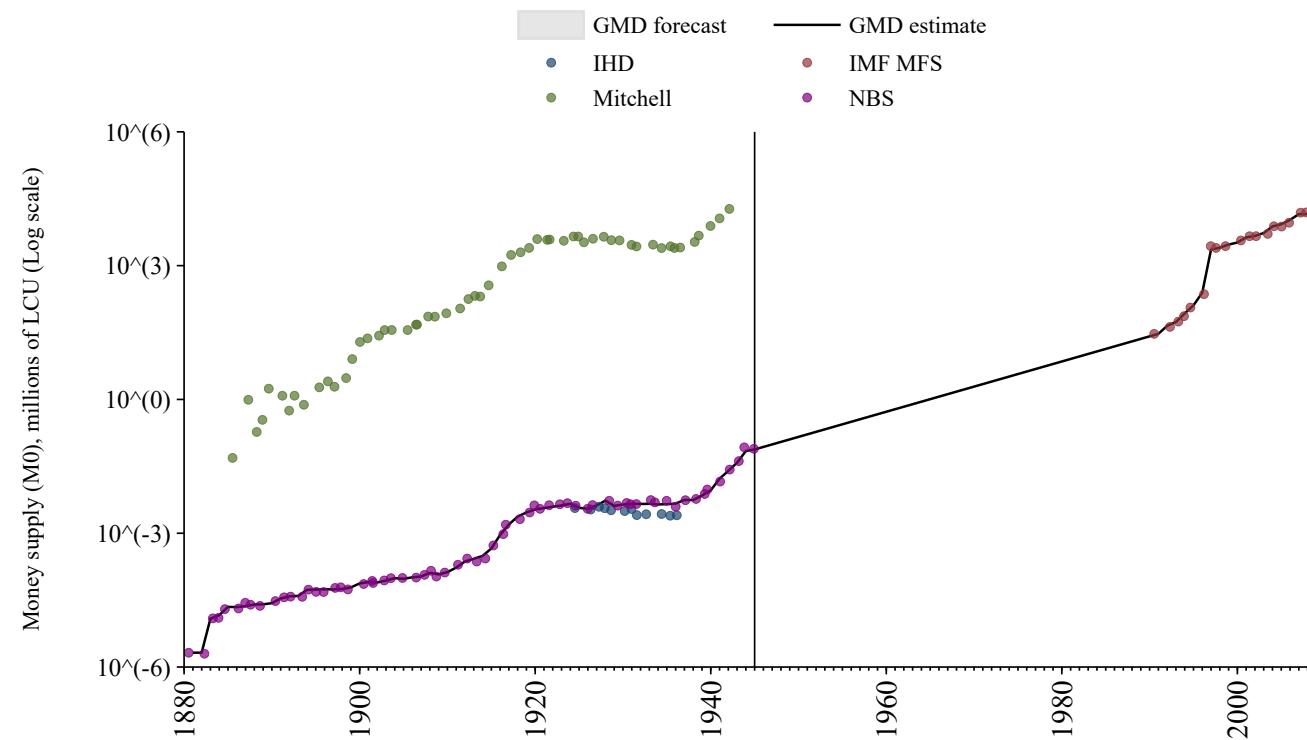
Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 43.7%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



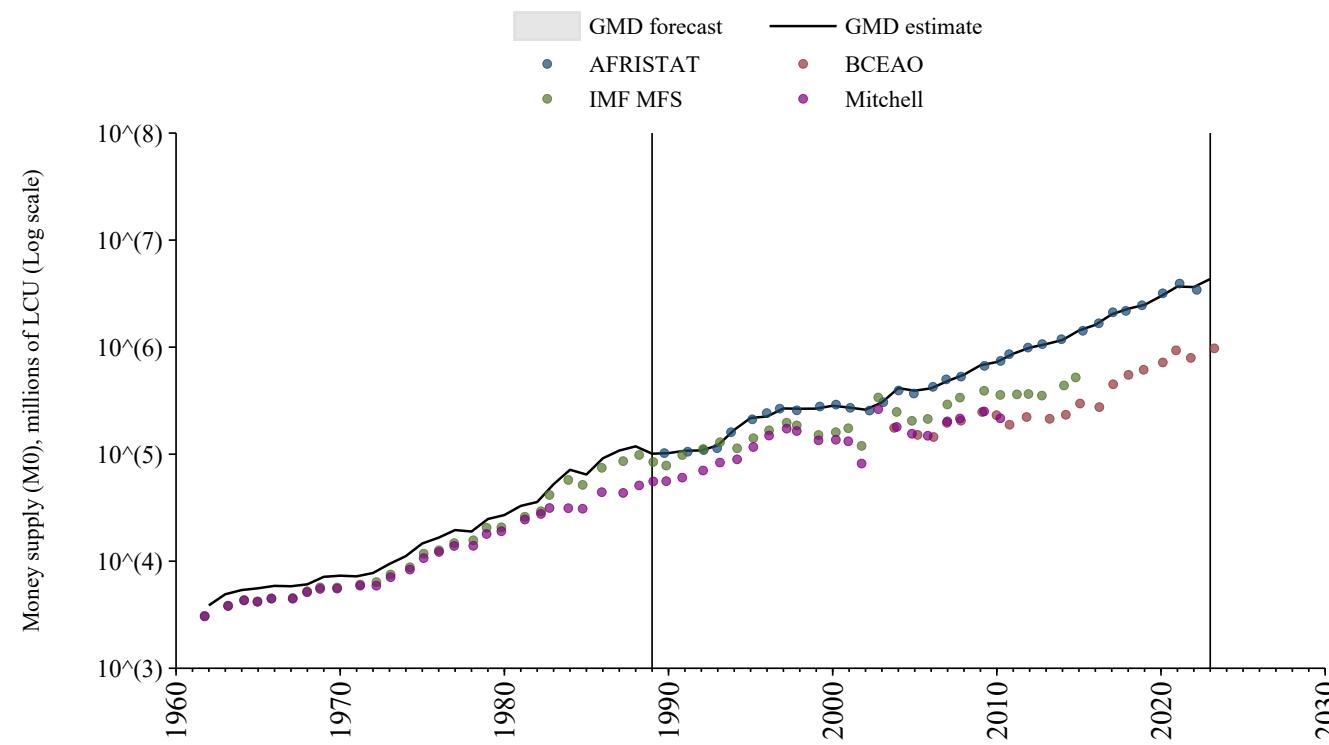
Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1881 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1946 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



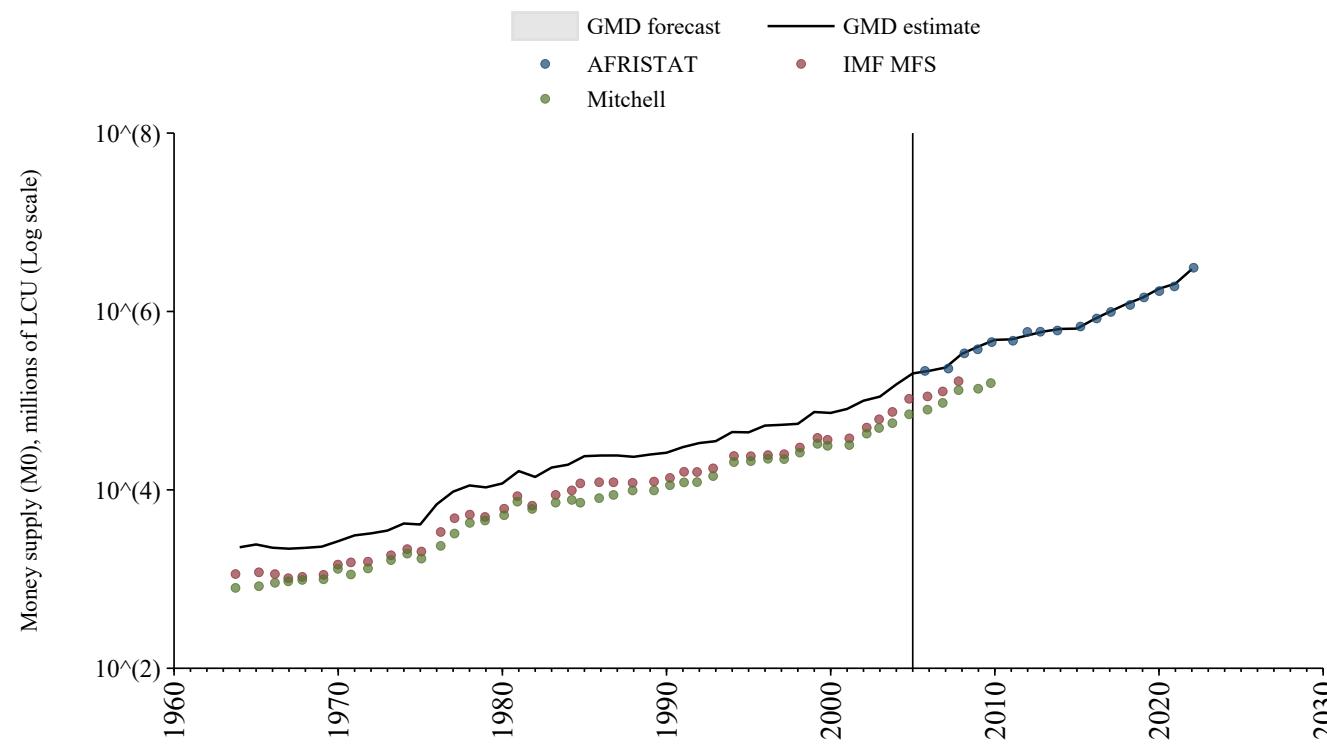
Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 124.8%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 439.5%).



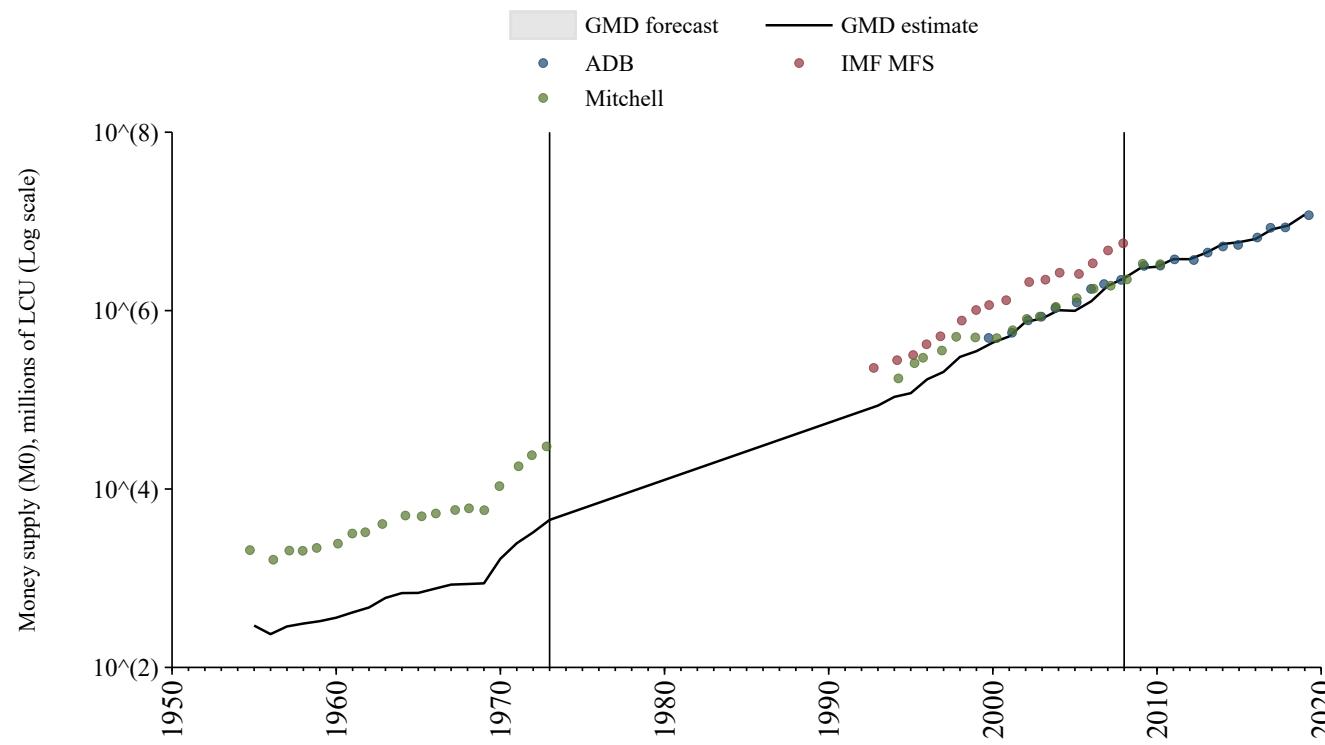
Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1964 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 199.6%).
African Union (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



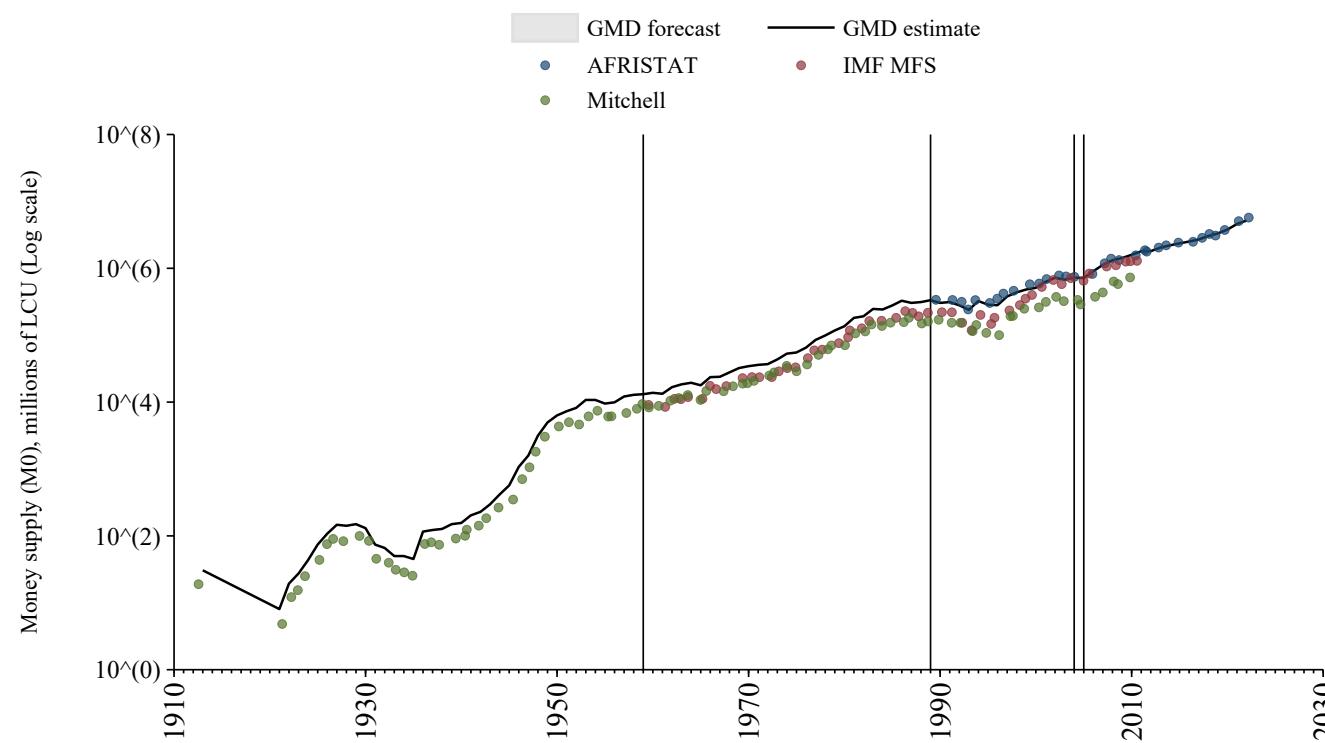
Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 14.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1974 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 37.8%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



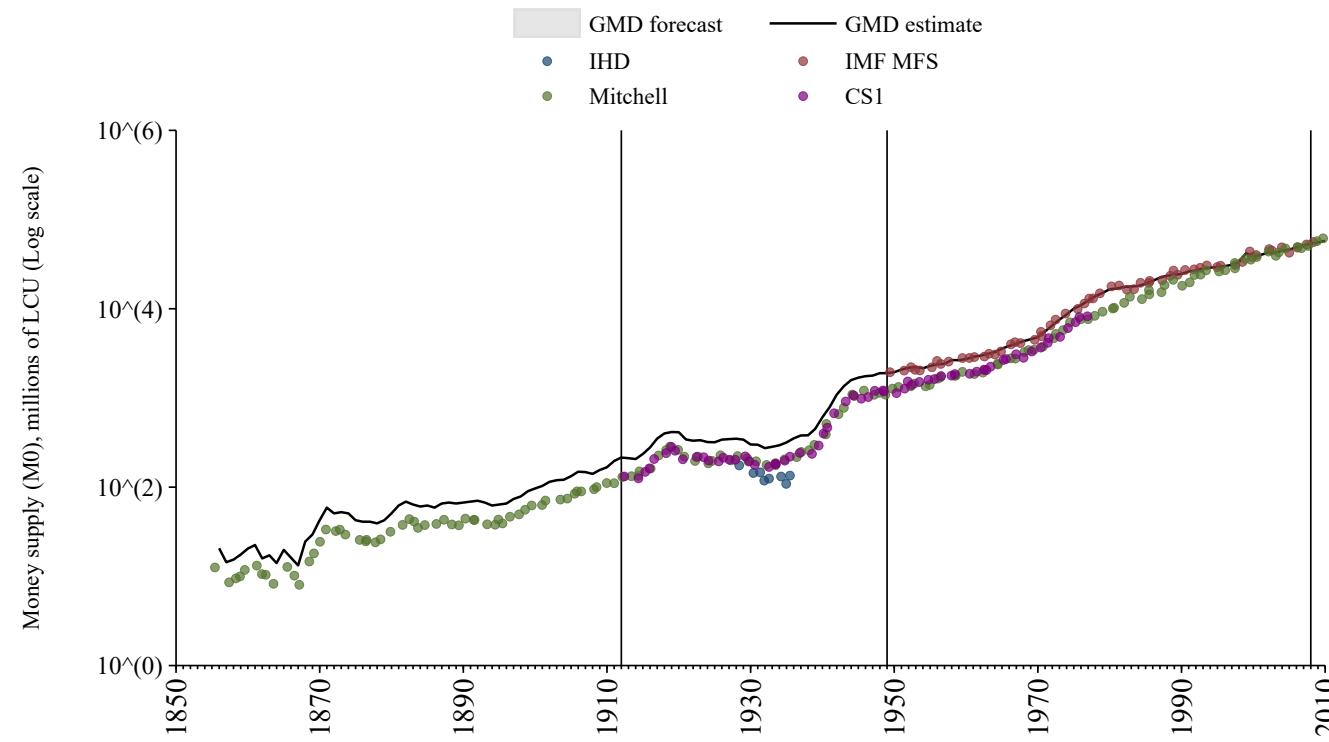
Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1913 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 161.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 151.7%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 89.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2005 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 109.8%).
African Union (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



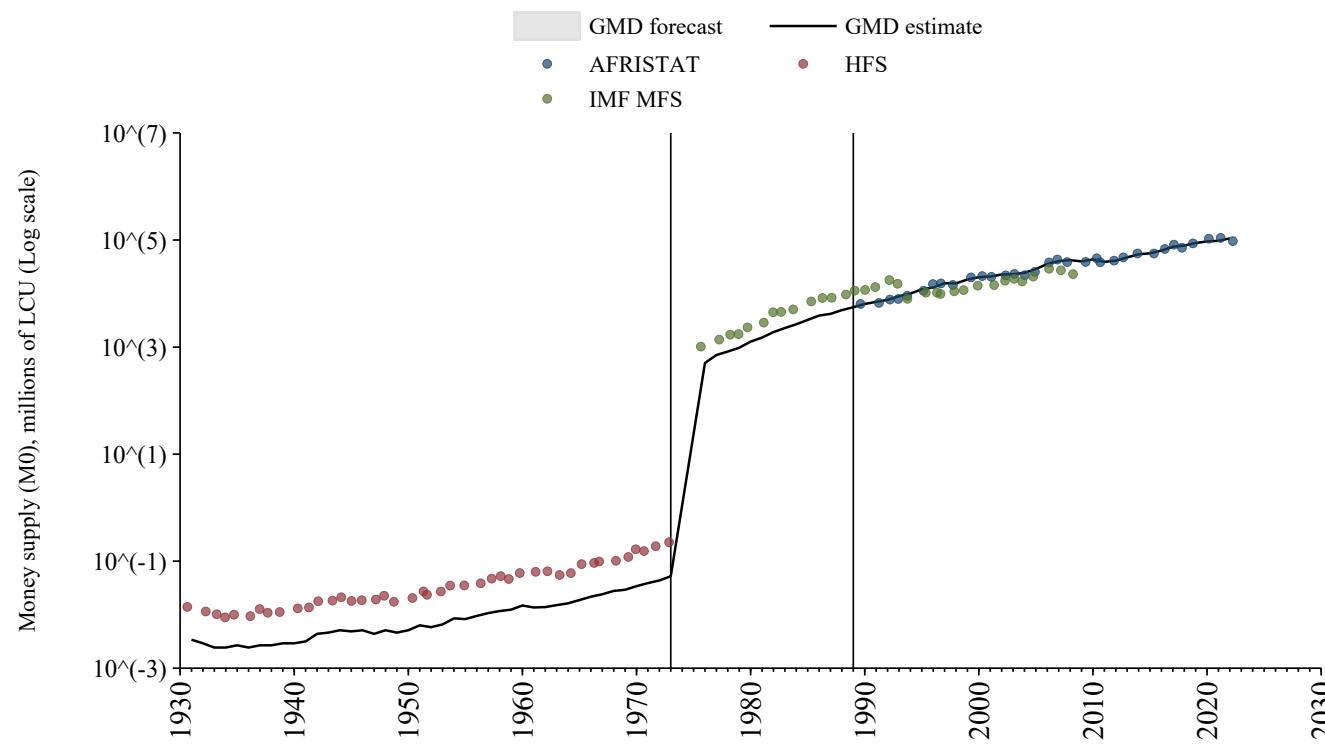
Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1856 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913: (ratio = 163.9%).
Statistics Canada	1913 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 160.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



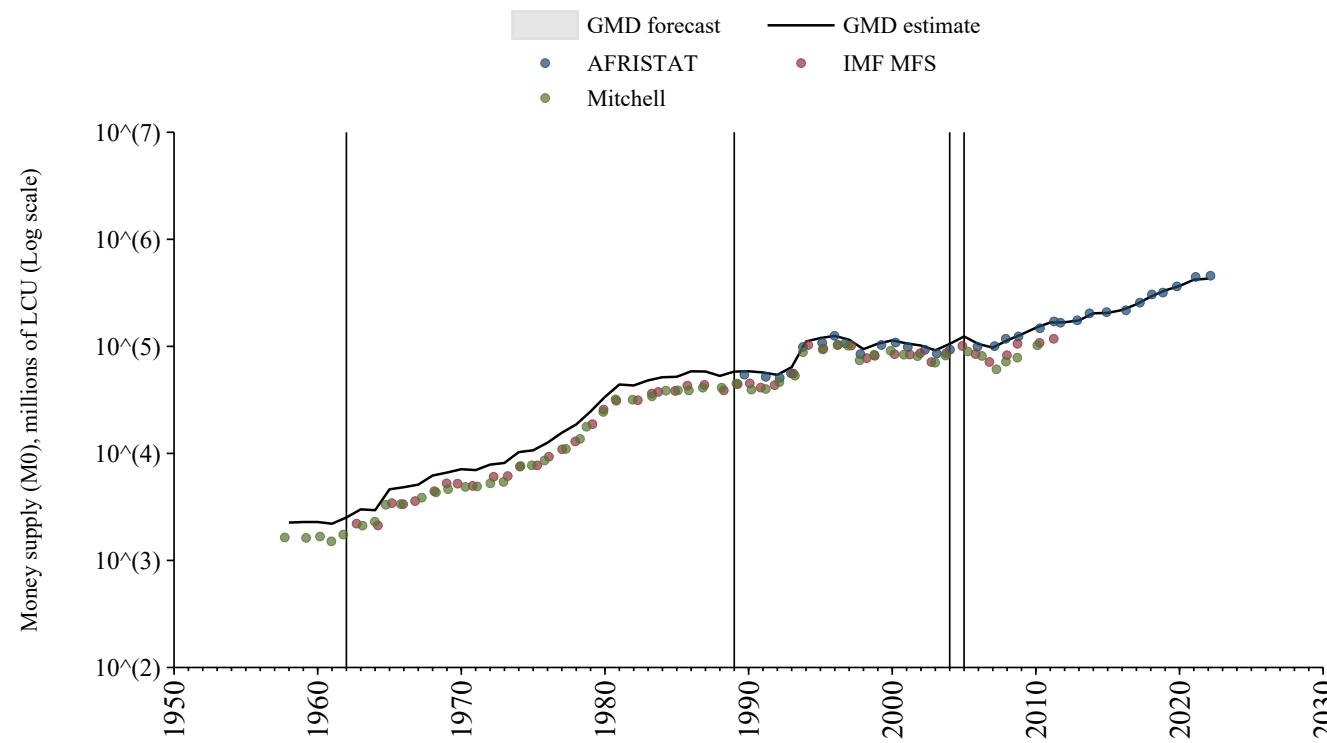
Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1931 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 24.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1974 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 49.3%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



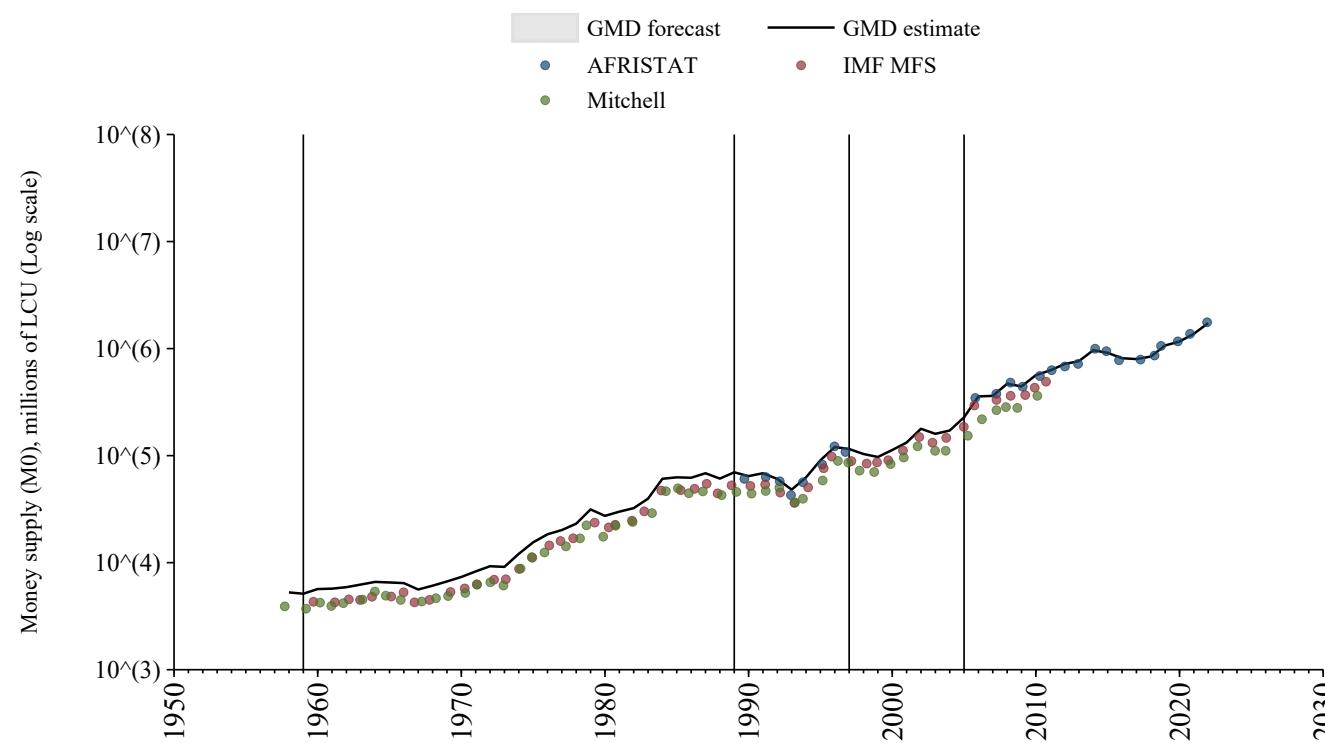
Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1958 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 137.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 135.8%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 107.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2005 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 125.9%).
African Union (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



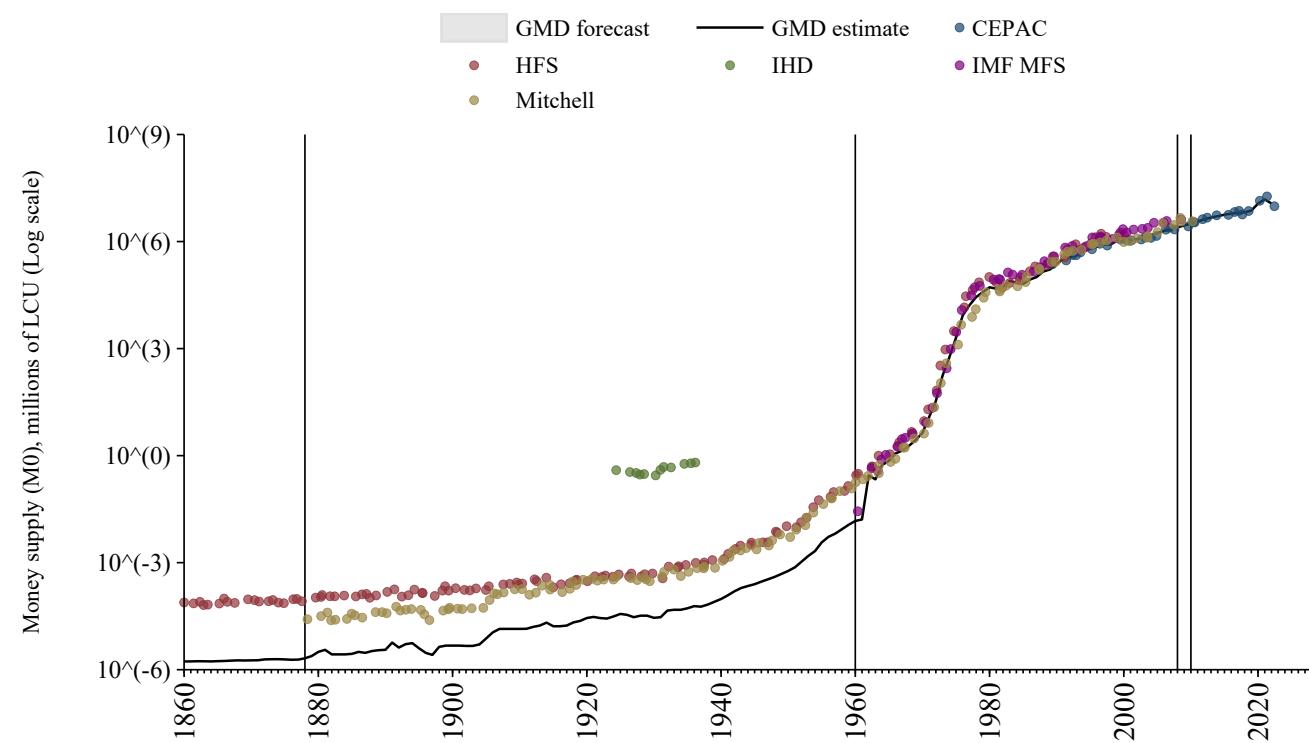
Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1958 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 135%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 131.2%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 106.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1998 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 122.6%).
African Union (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



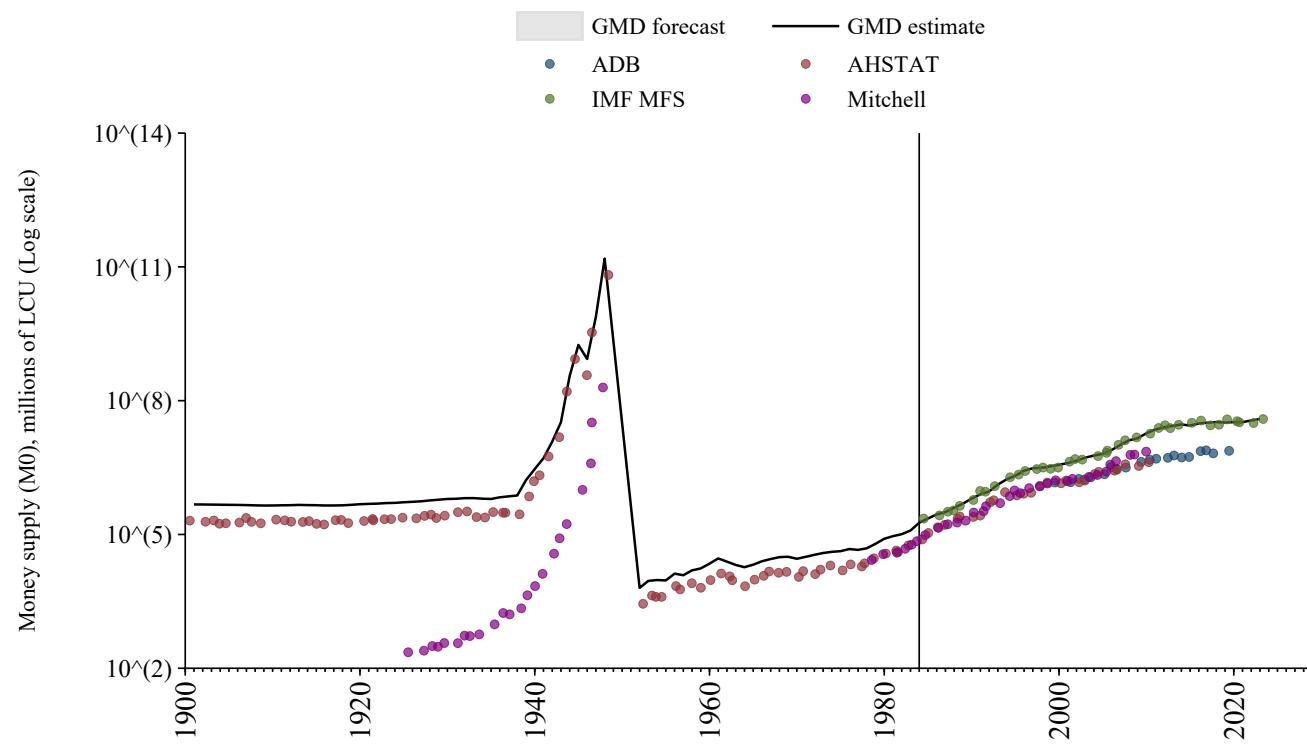
Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1860 - 1878	Spliced using overlapping data in 1879: (ratio = 2.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1879 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 9.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1961 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 58.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 67.6%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



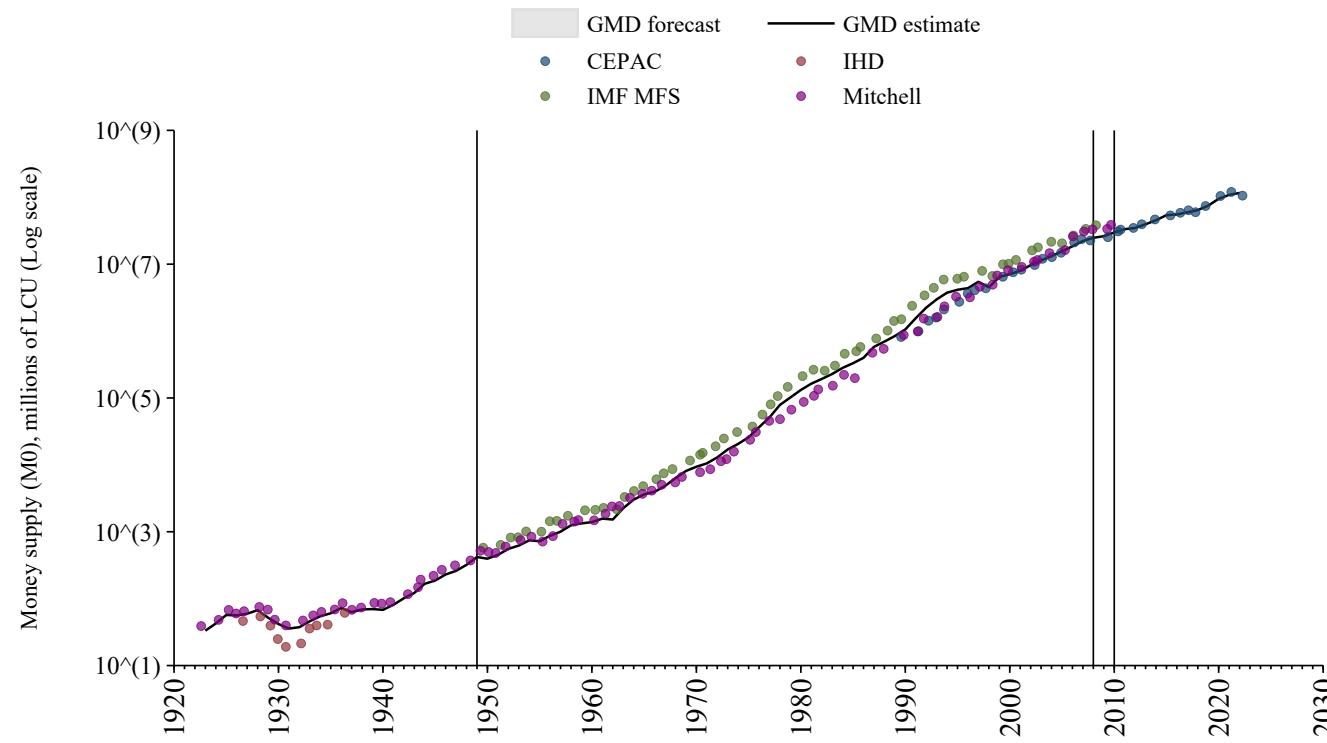
China

Source	Time span	Notes
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1901 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 231.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1985 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



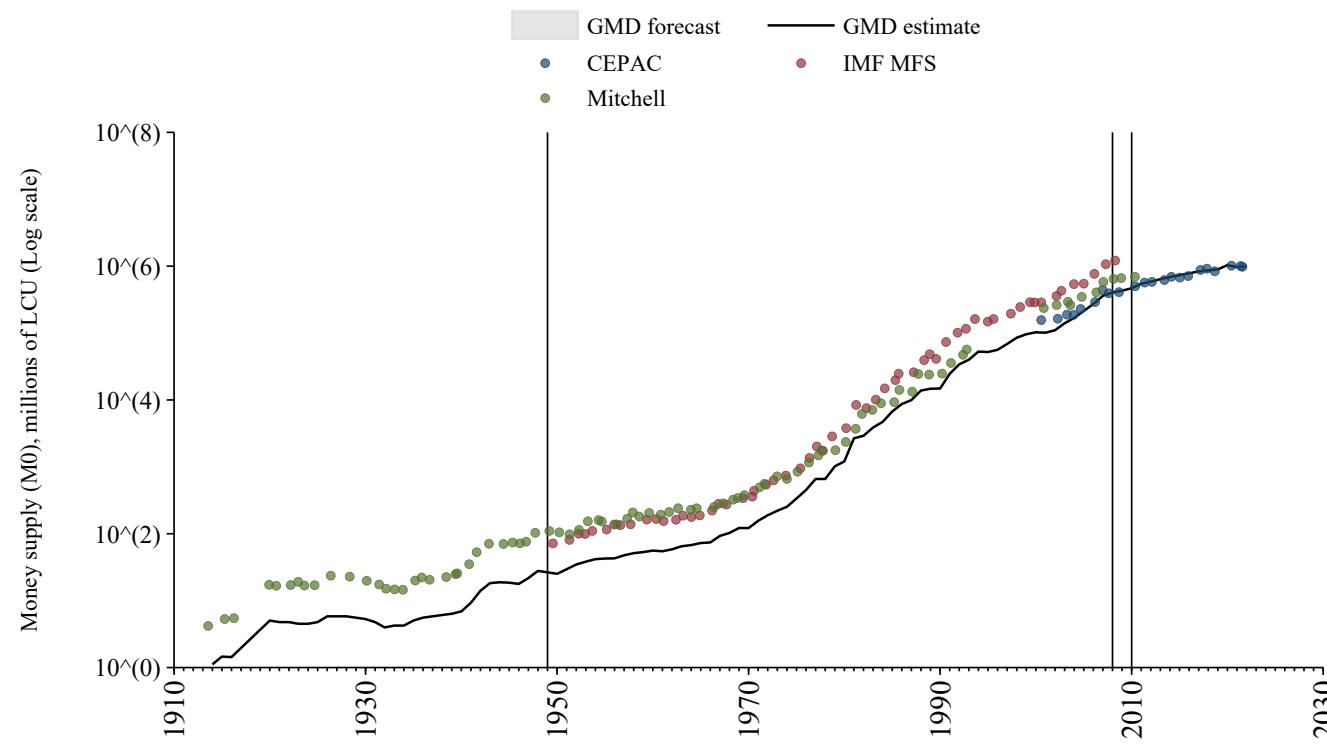
Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1923 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 85.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 68.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 81.1%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



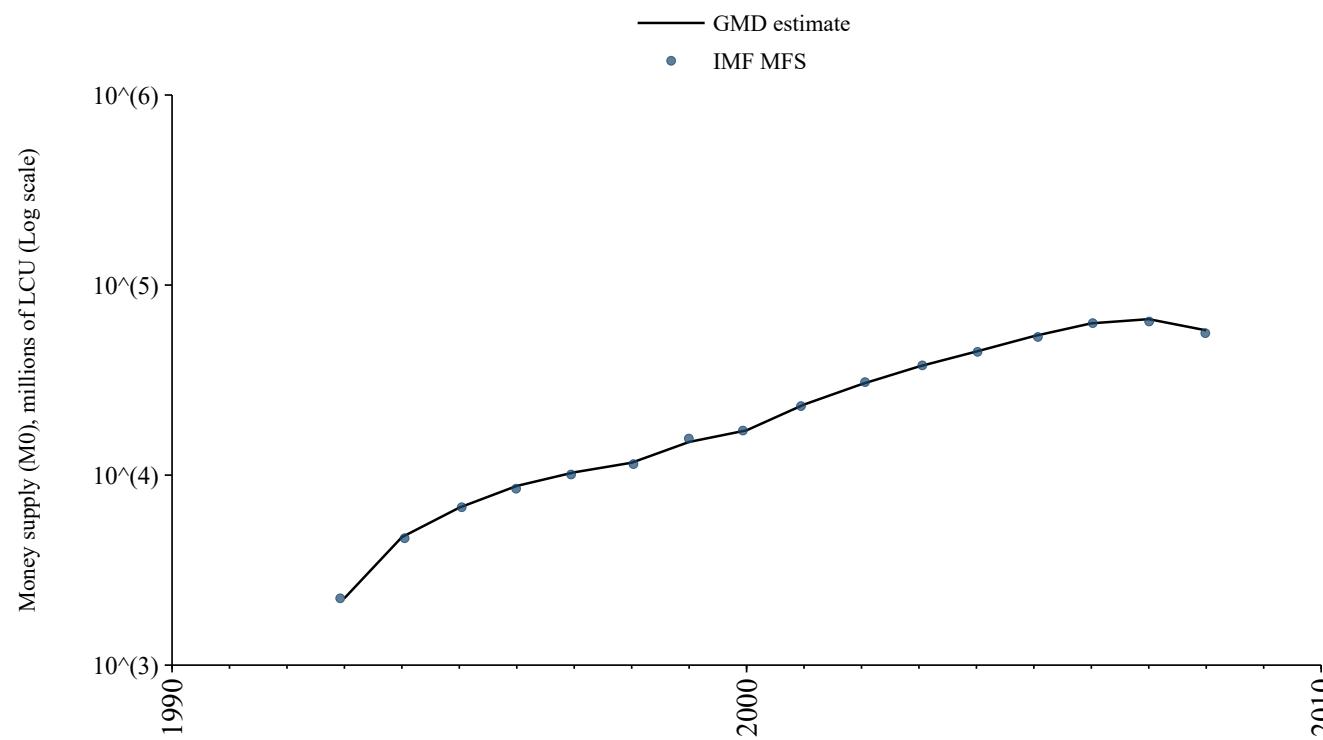
Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 26.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 35.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 70.3%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



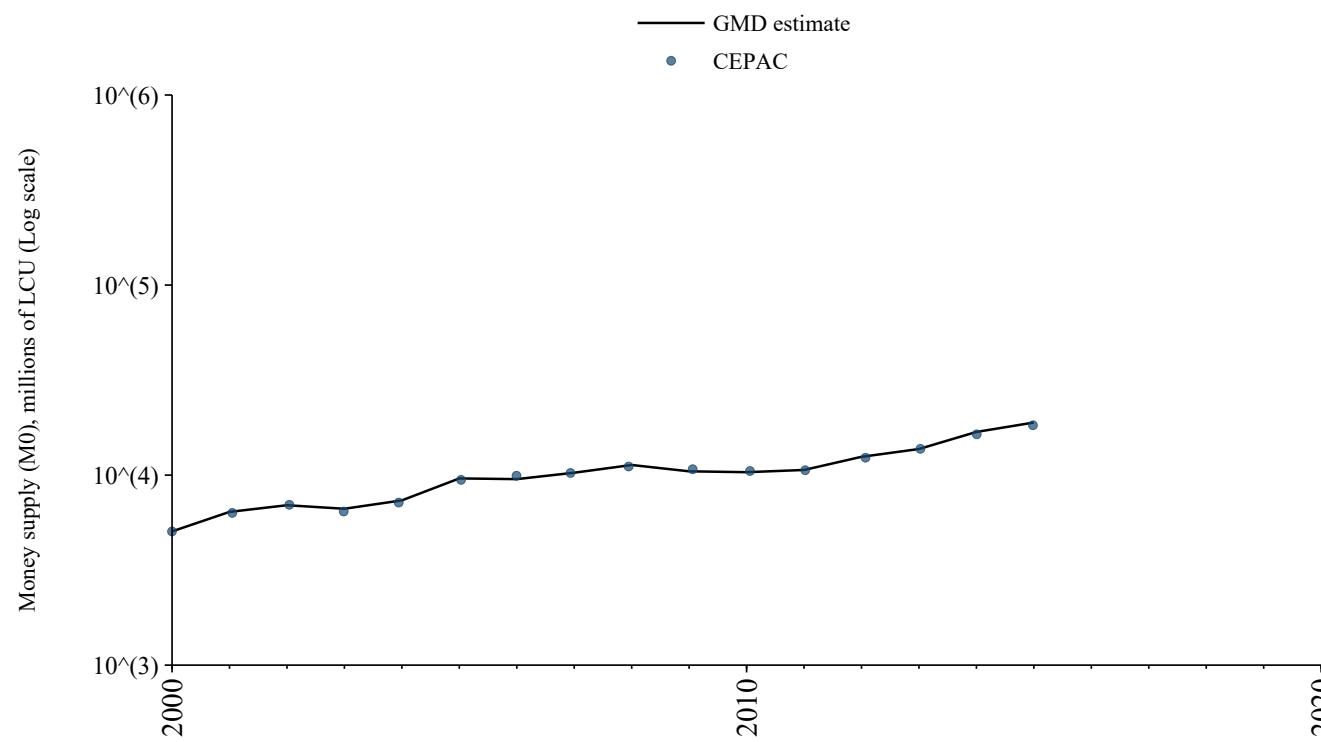
Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



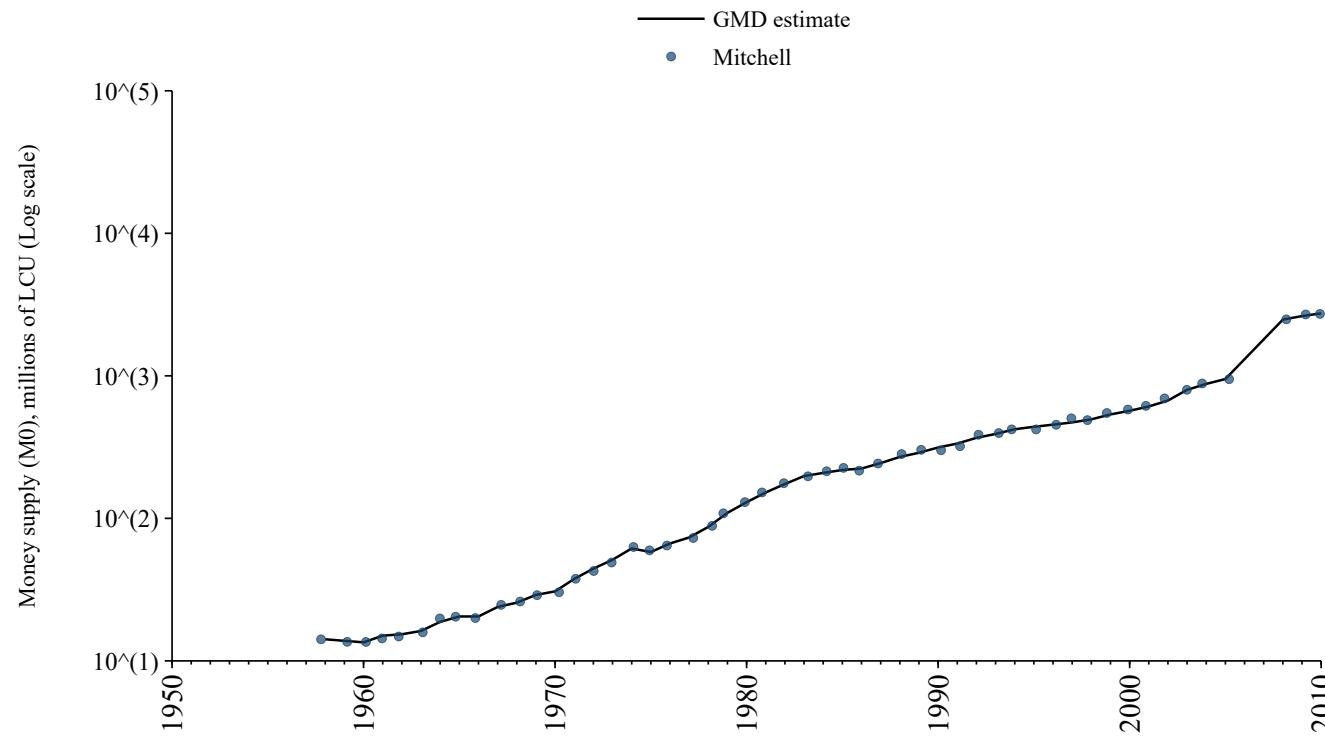
Cuba

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2000 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016



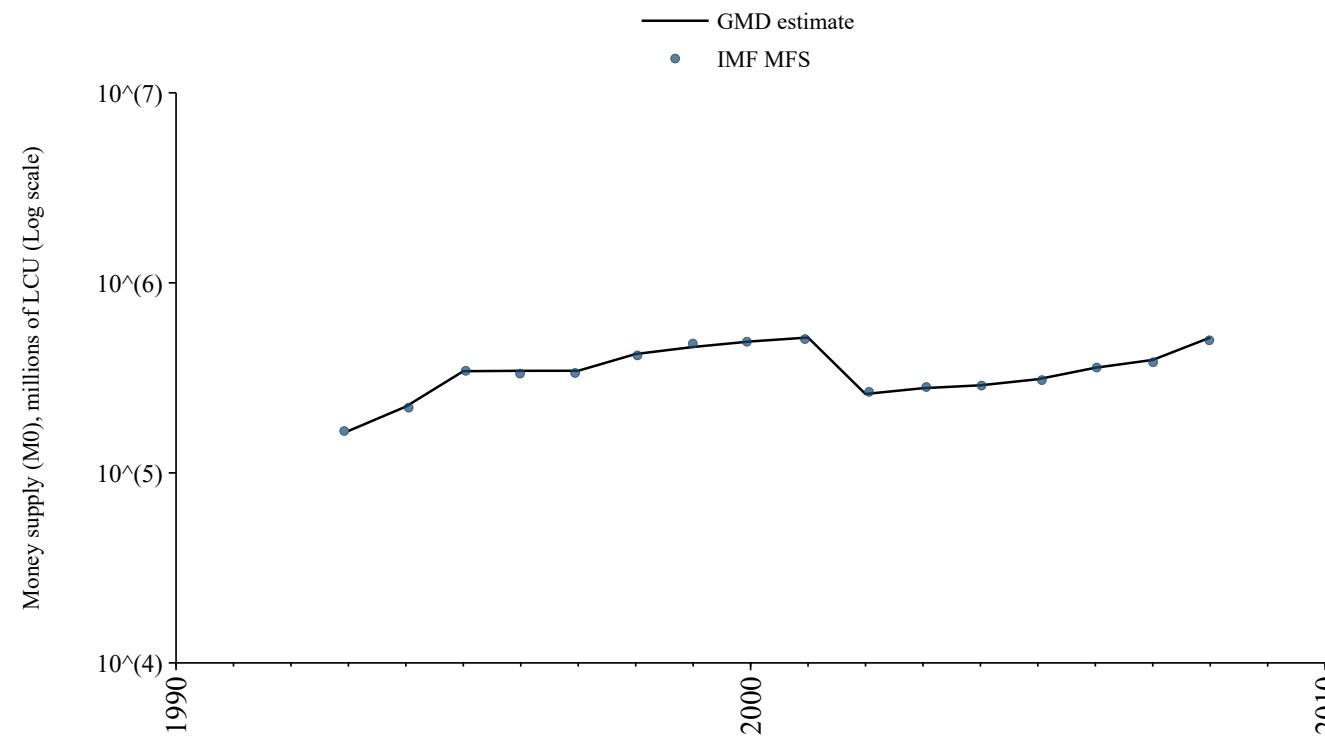
Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1958 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



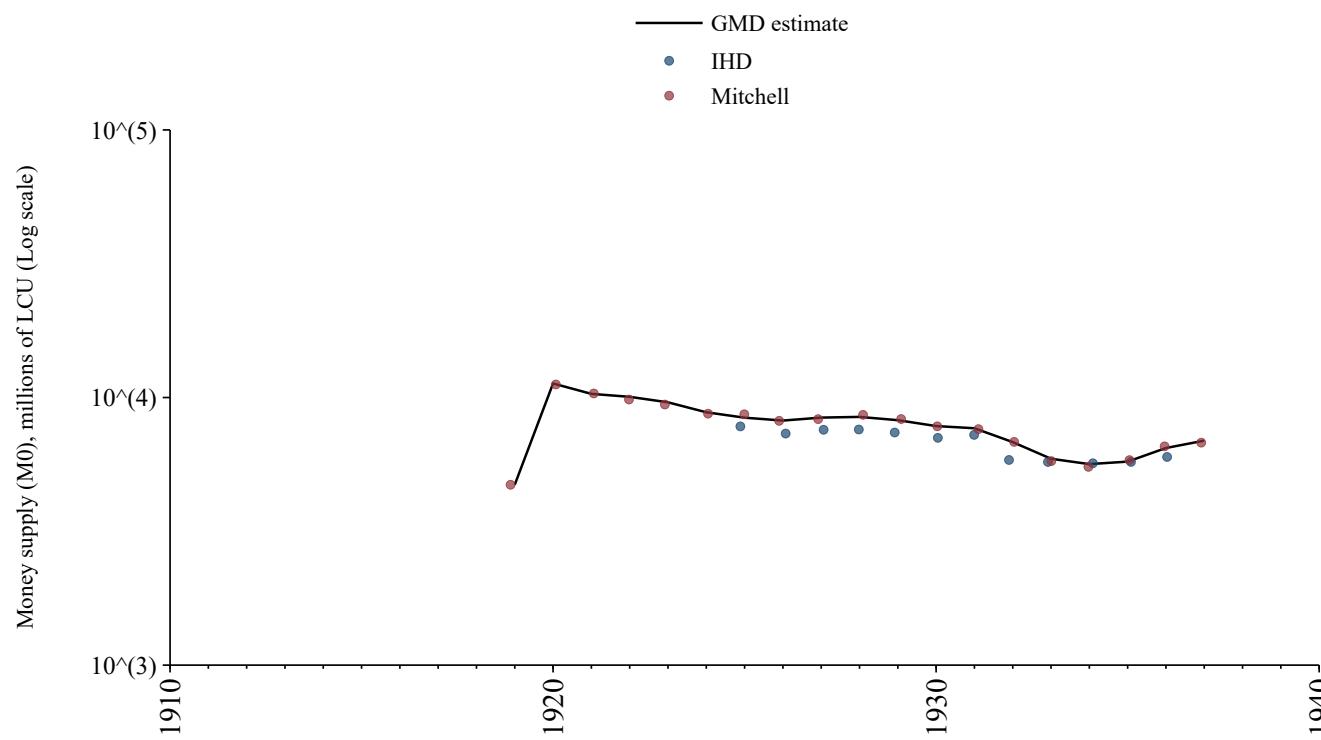
Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



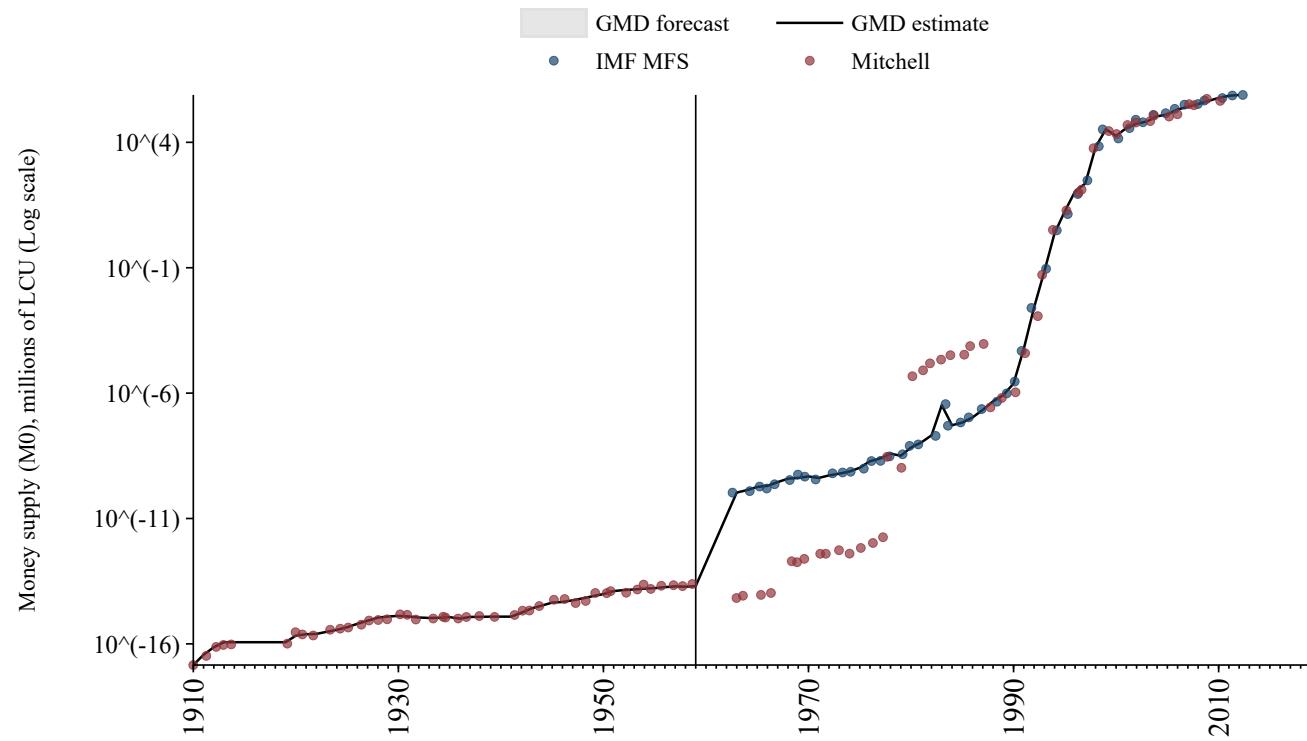
Czechoslovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1919 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938



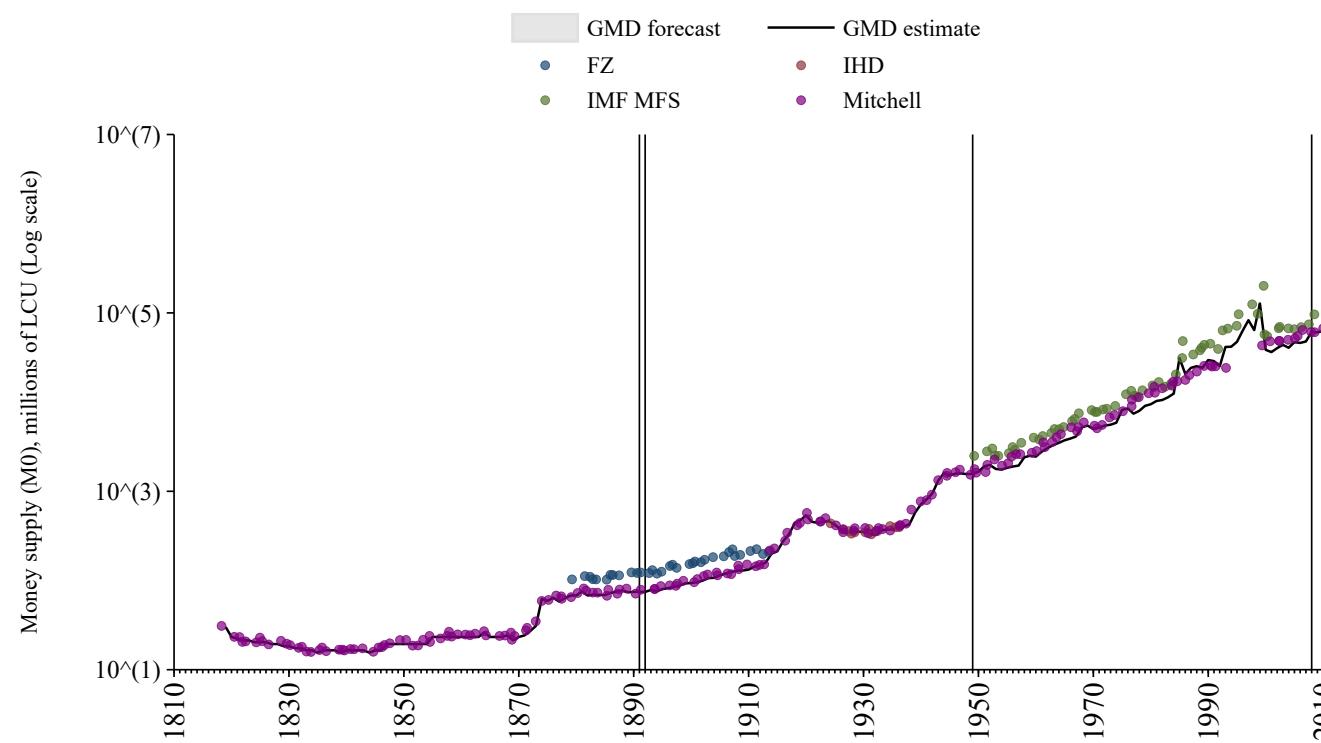
Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1910 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013



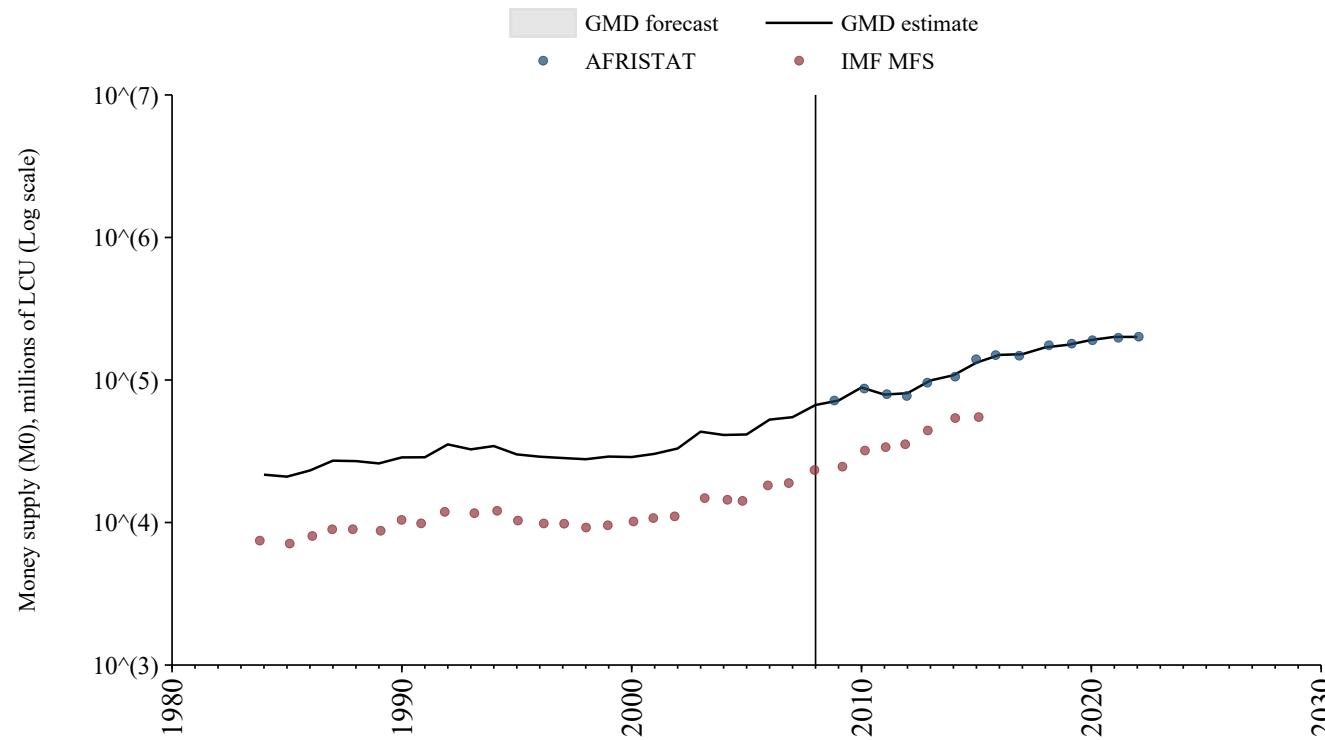
Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1819 - 1891	Spliced using overlapping data in 1892: (ratio = 97%).
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1892 - 1892	Spliced using overlapping data in 1893: (ratio = 60.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1893 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 96.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 66.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



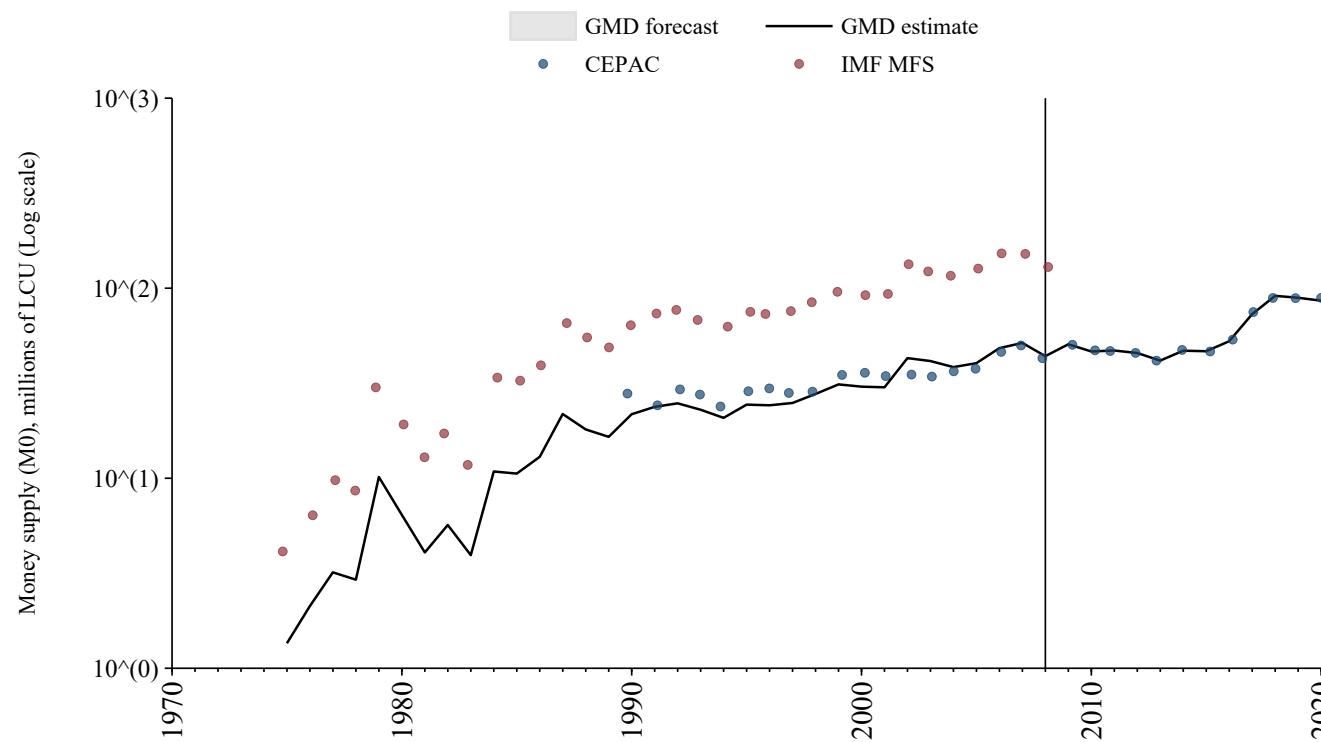
Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1984 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 290%).
African Union (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



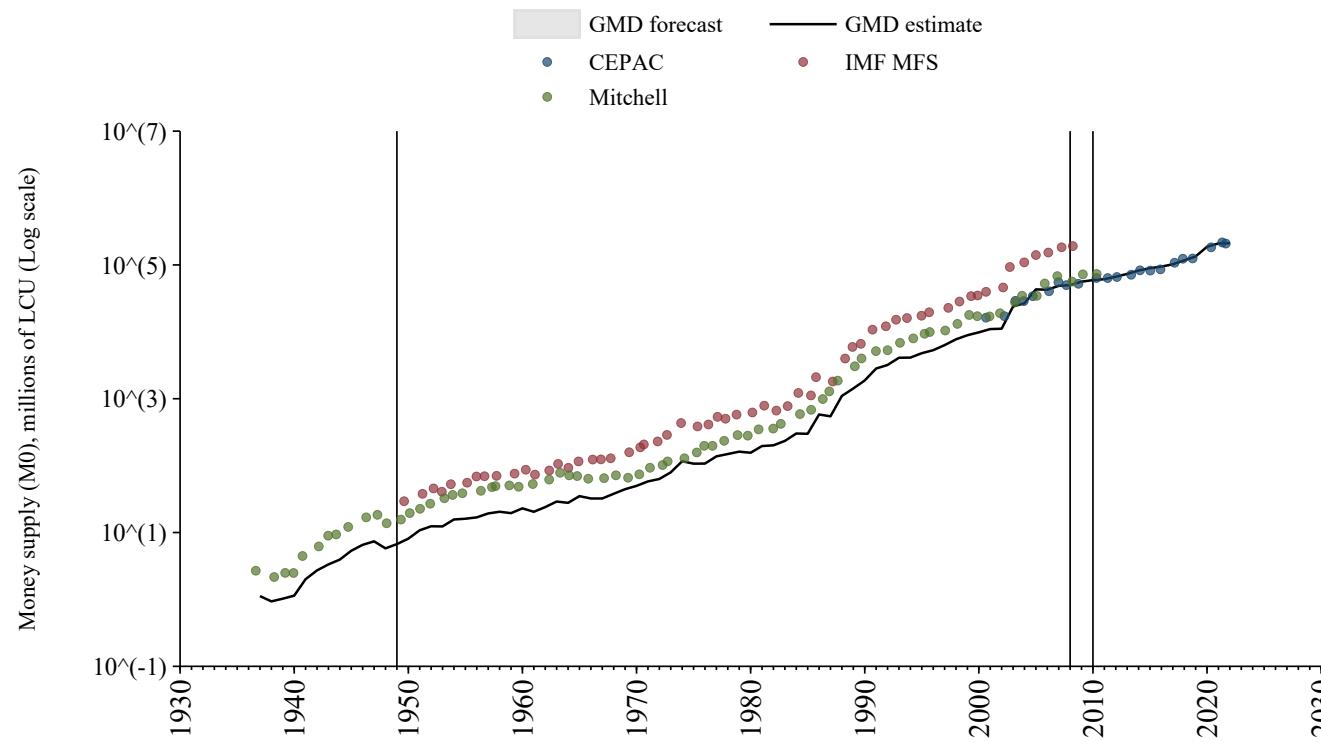
Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1975 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 32.9%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



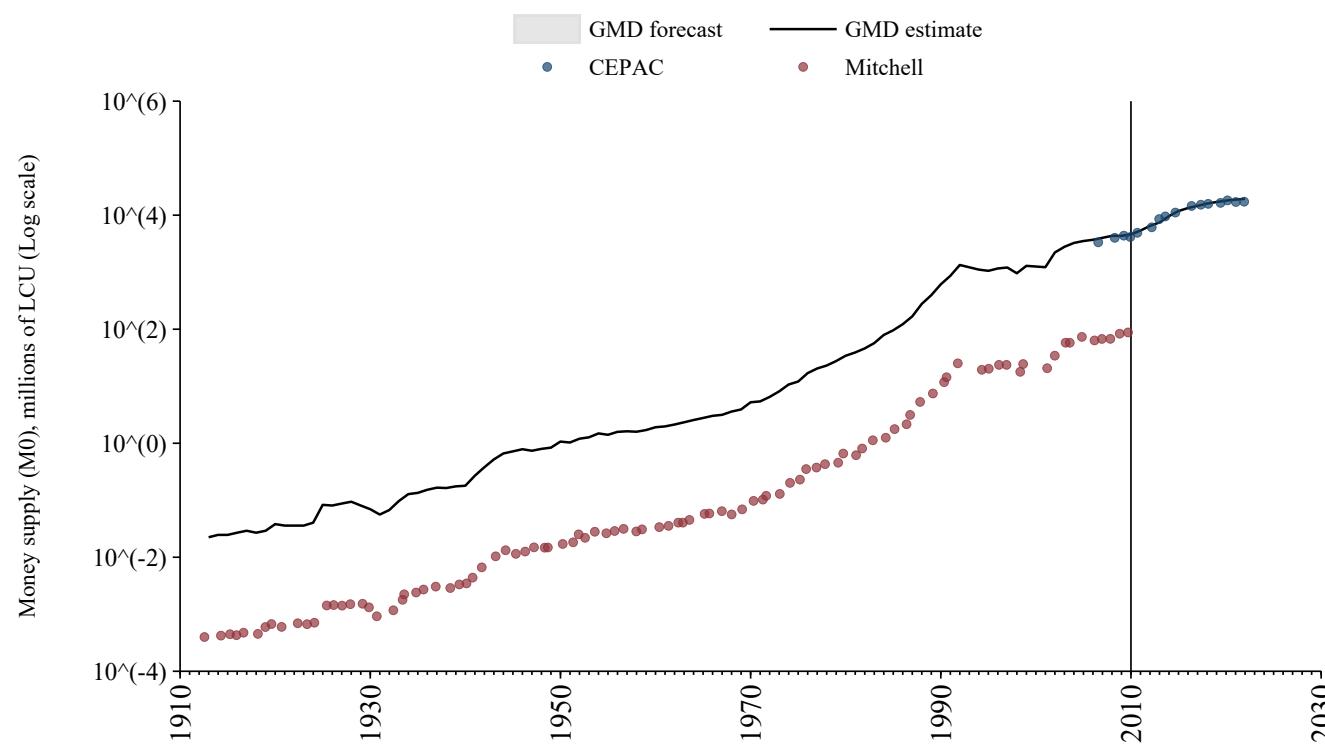
Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1937 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 41.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 27.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 80.2%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



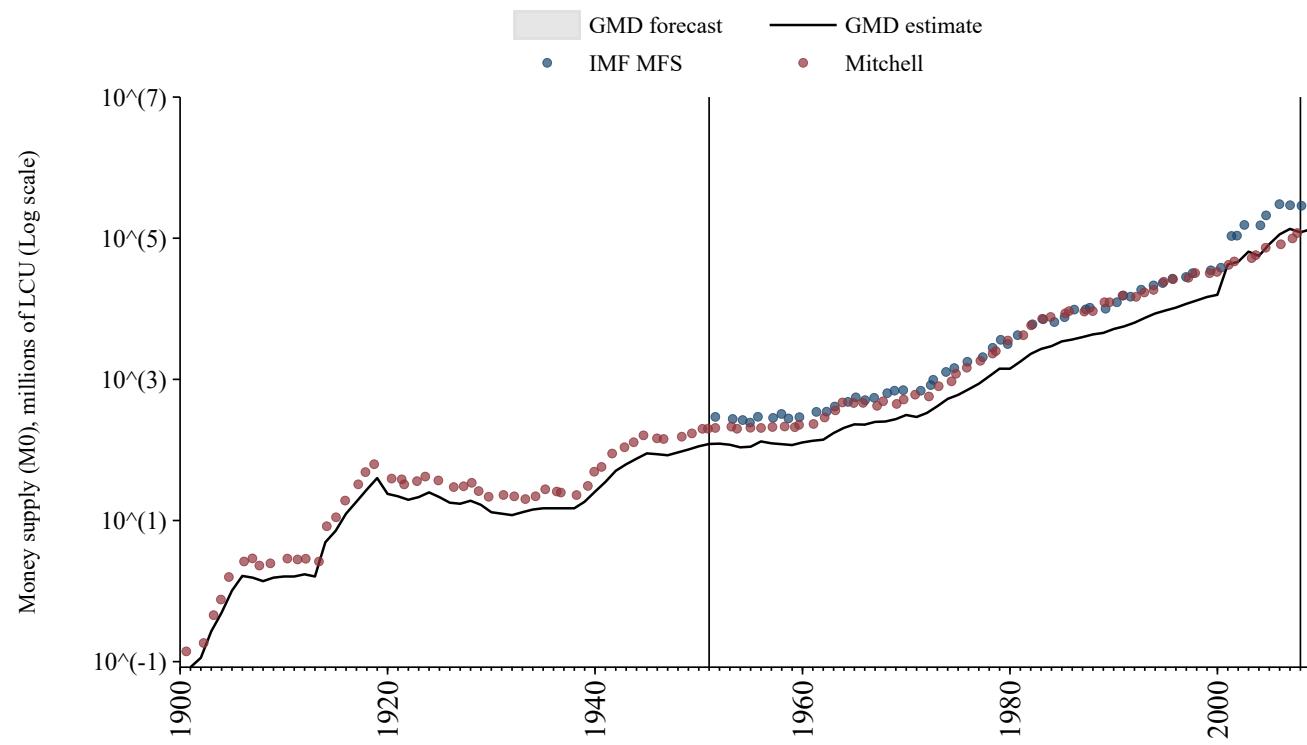
Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1913 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 5614.2%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



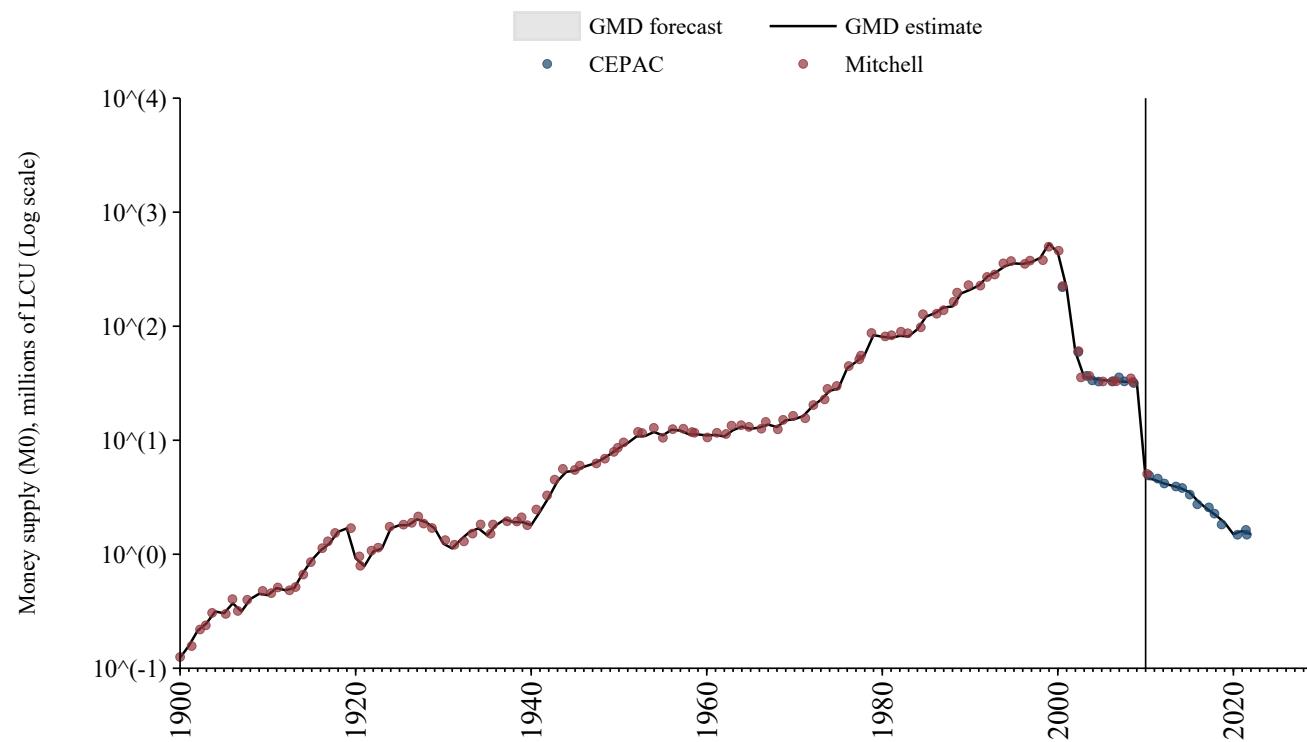
Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1901 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 59.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1952 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 41.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



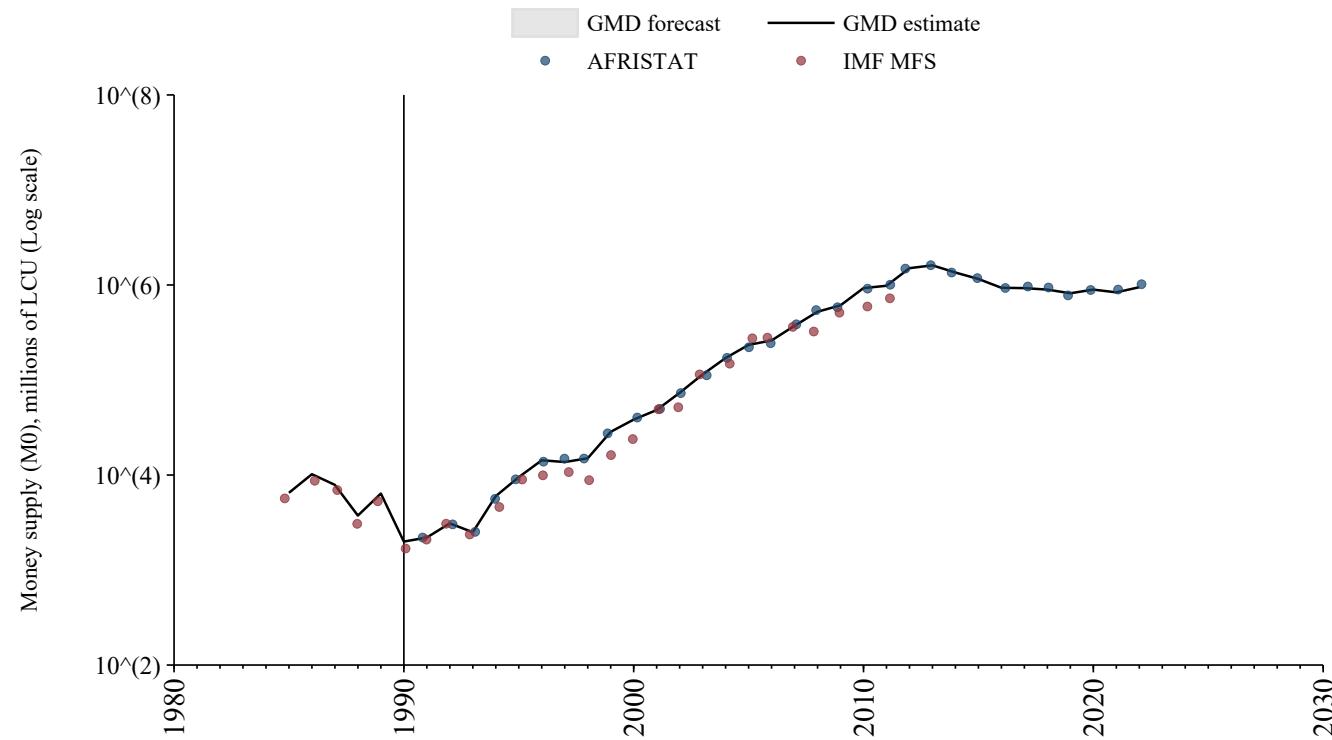
El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1900 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 98.4%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



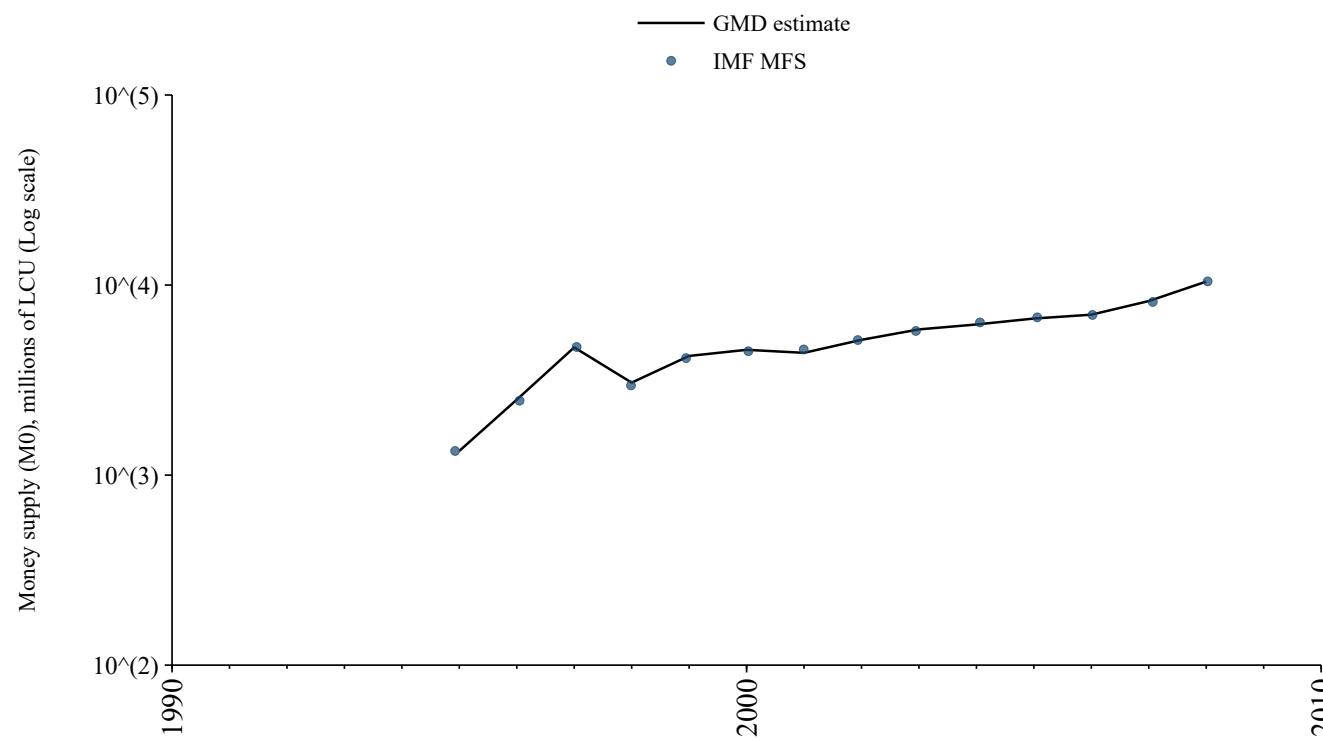
Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1985 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 114.3%).
African Union (2024)	1991 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



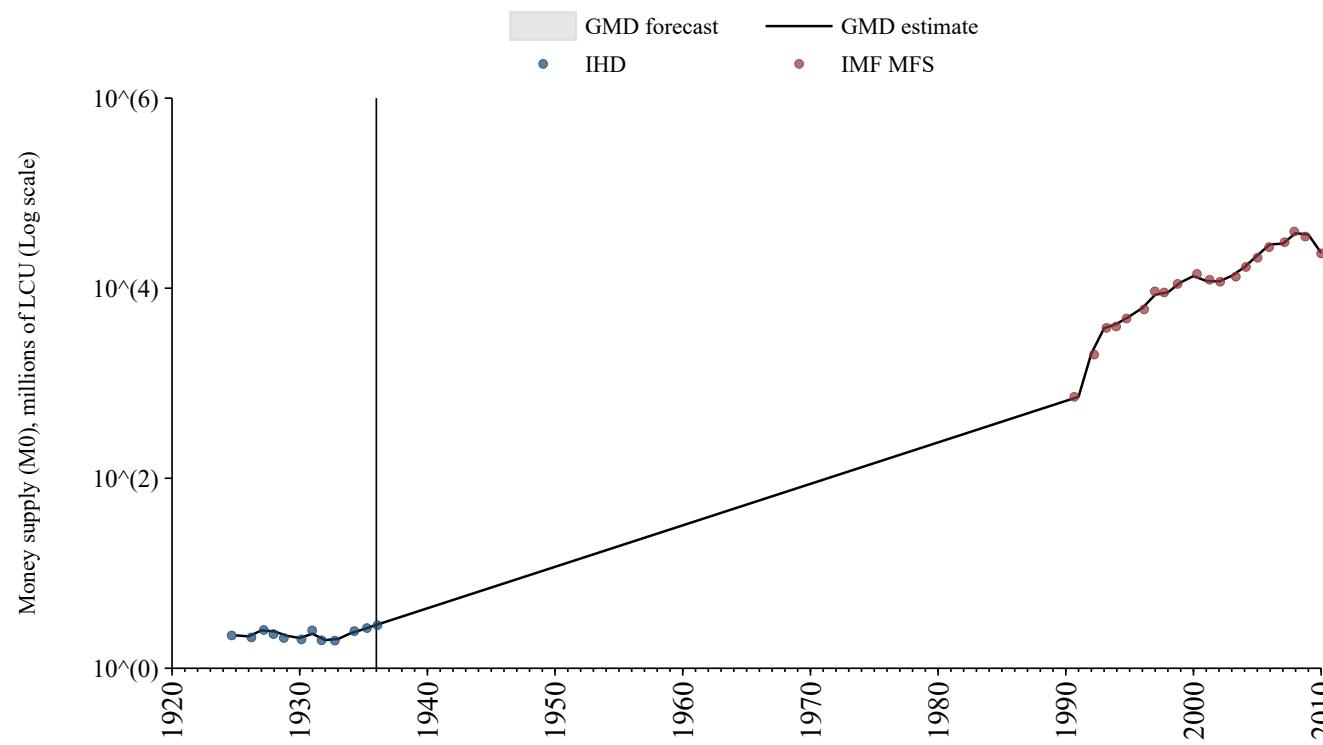
Eritrea

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



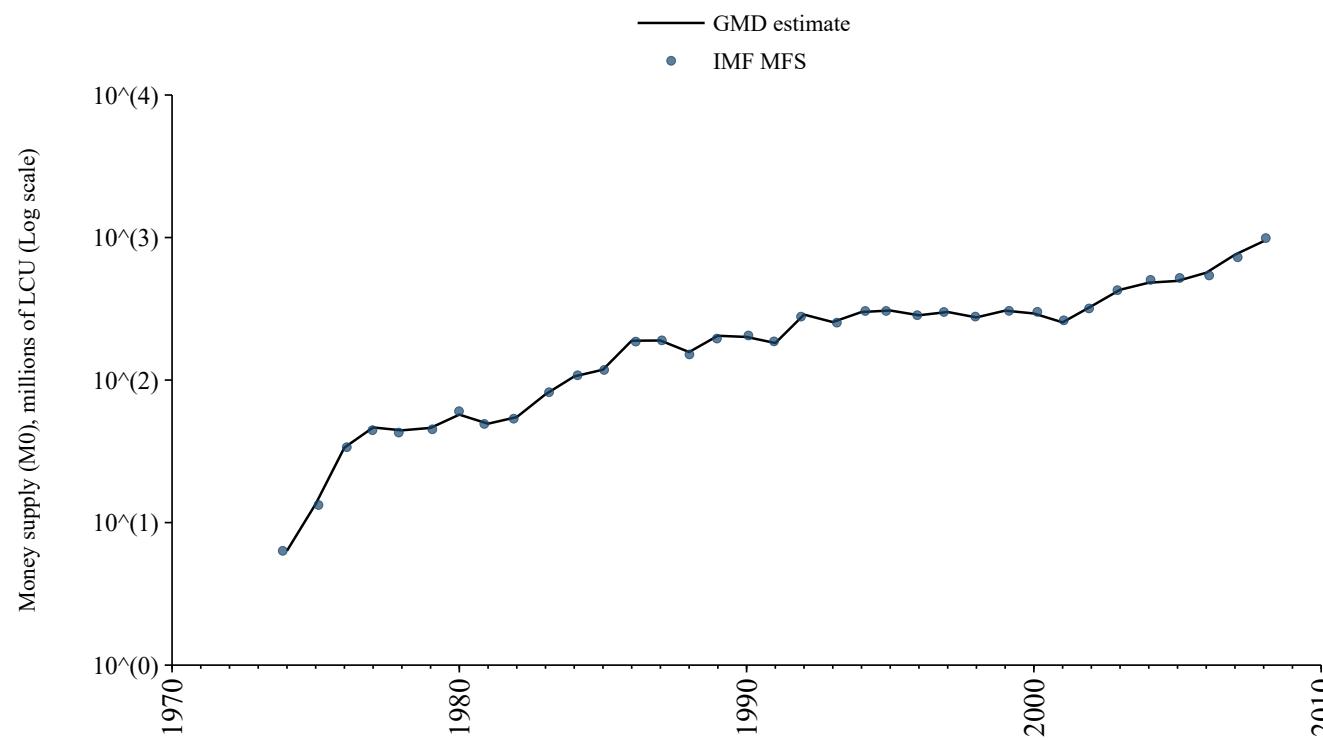
Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1937 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



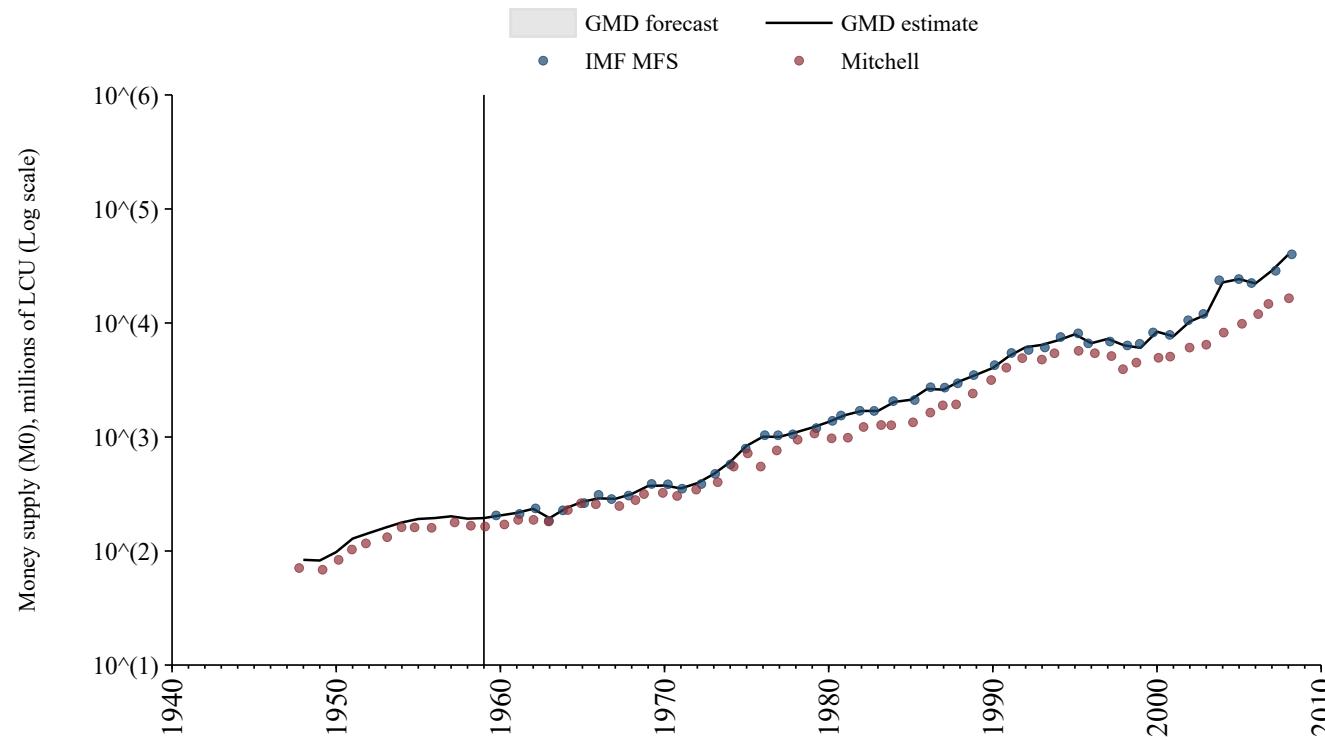
Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1974 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



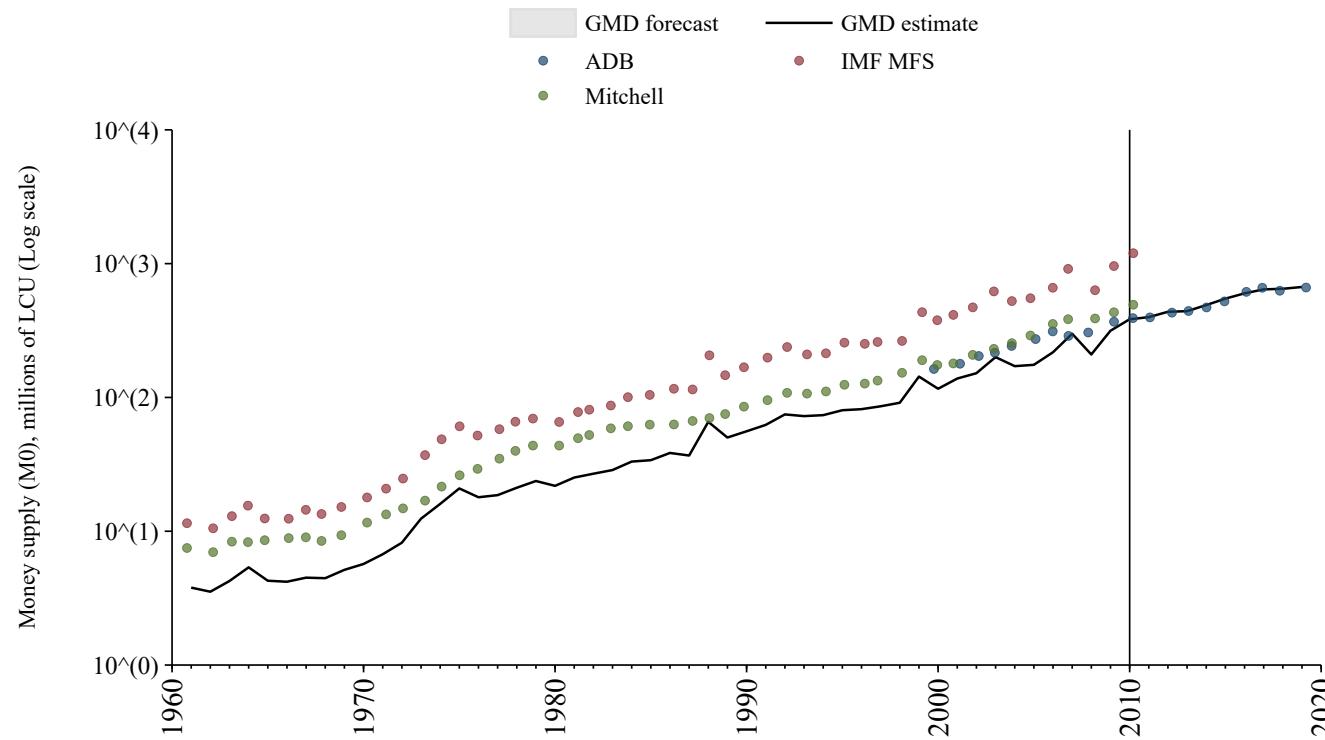
Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 118%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



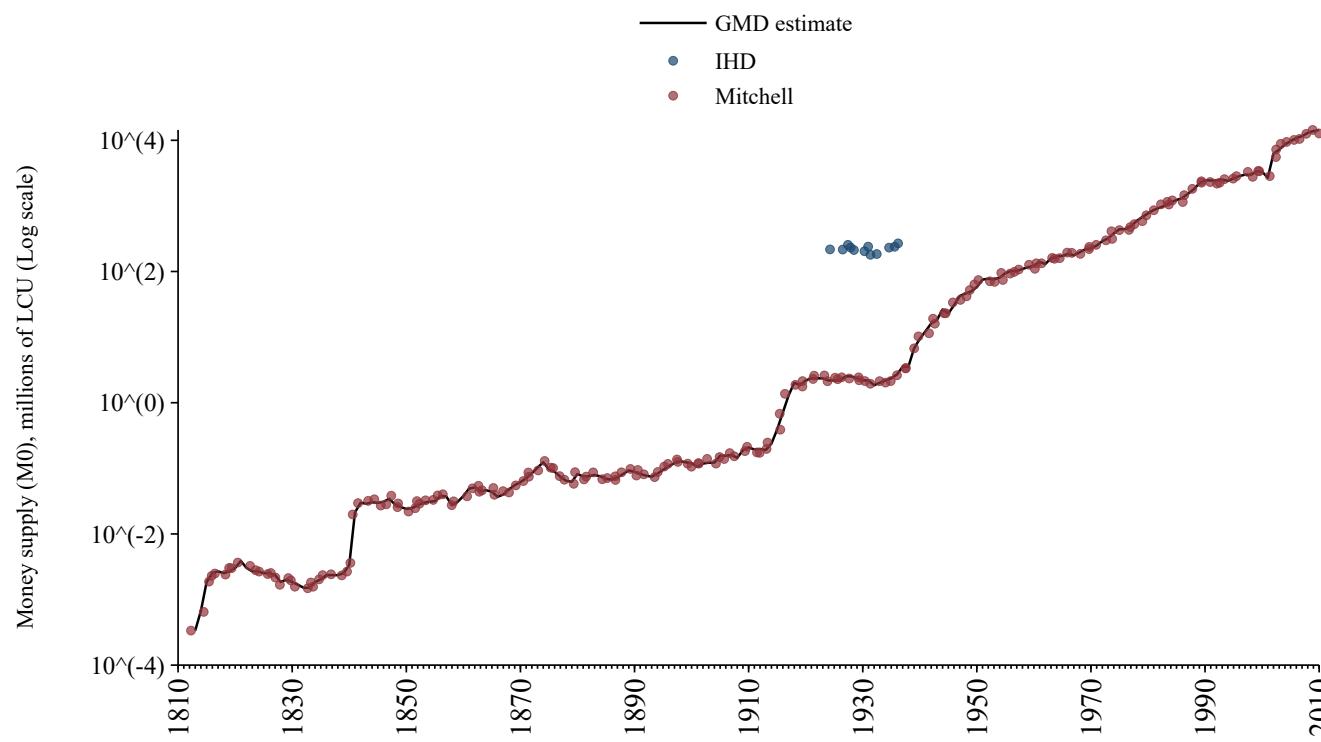
Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1961 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 33%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2011 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



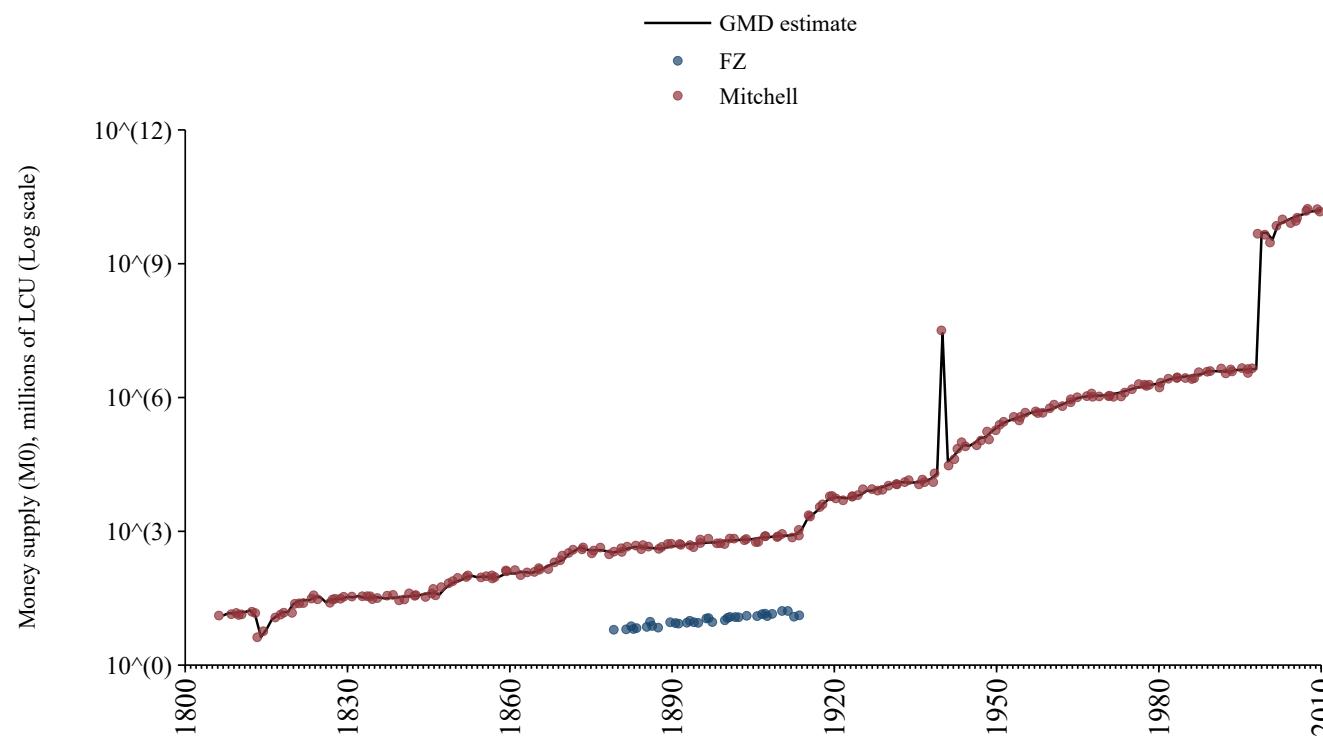
Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1813 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



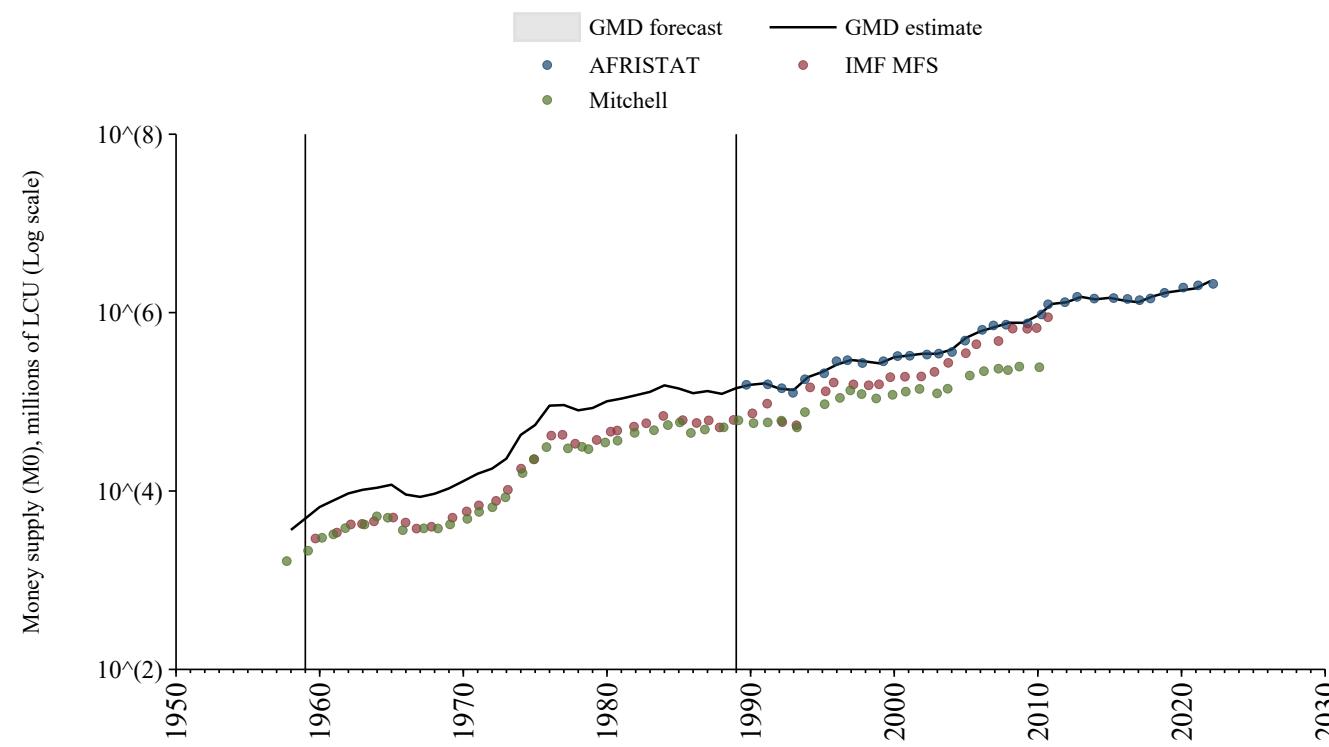
France

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1807 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



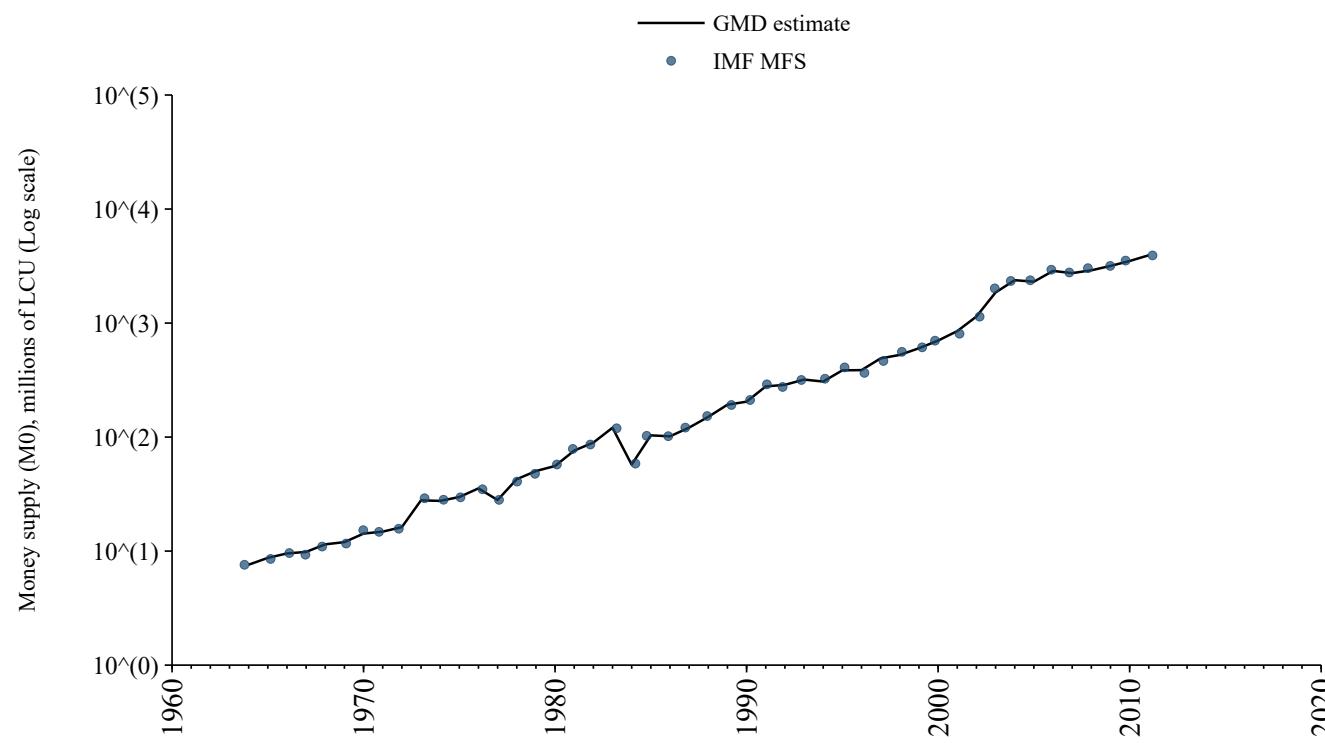
Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1958 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 223.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 225%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



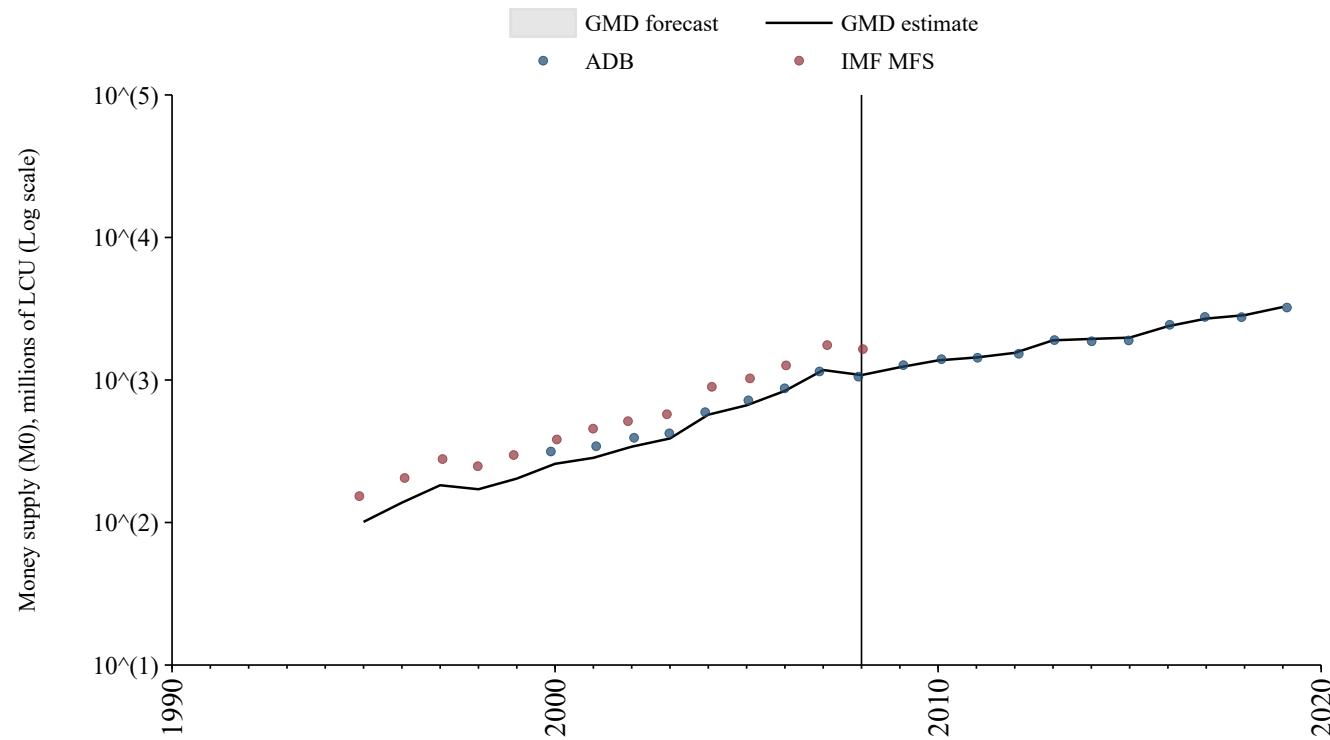
Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1964 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012



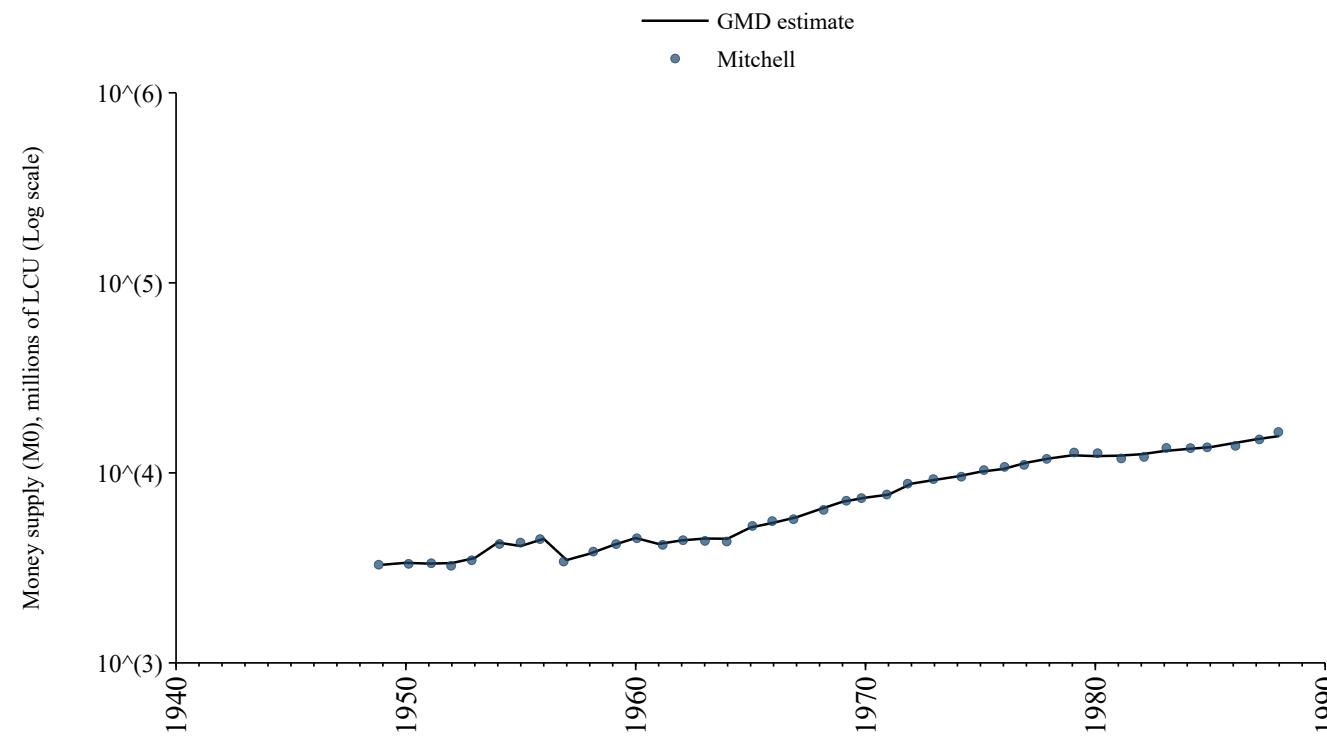
Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 65.9%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



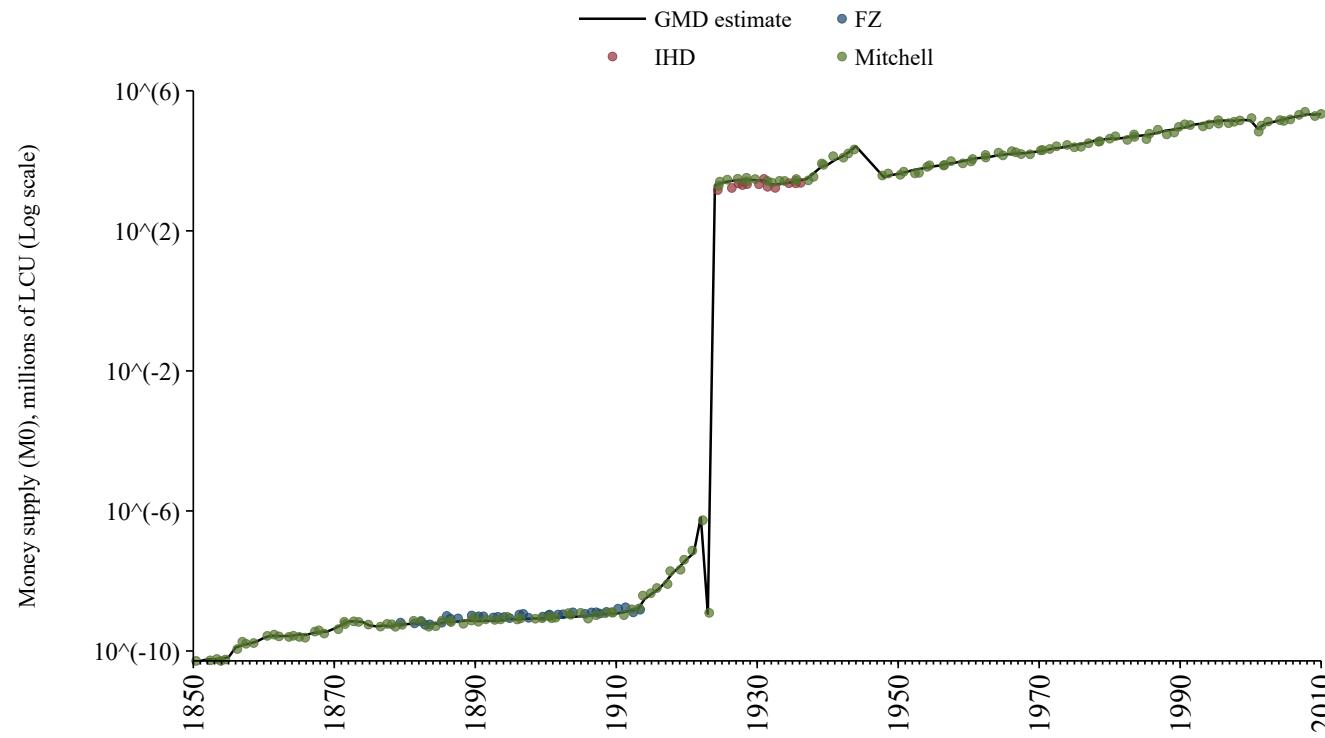
German Democratic Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989



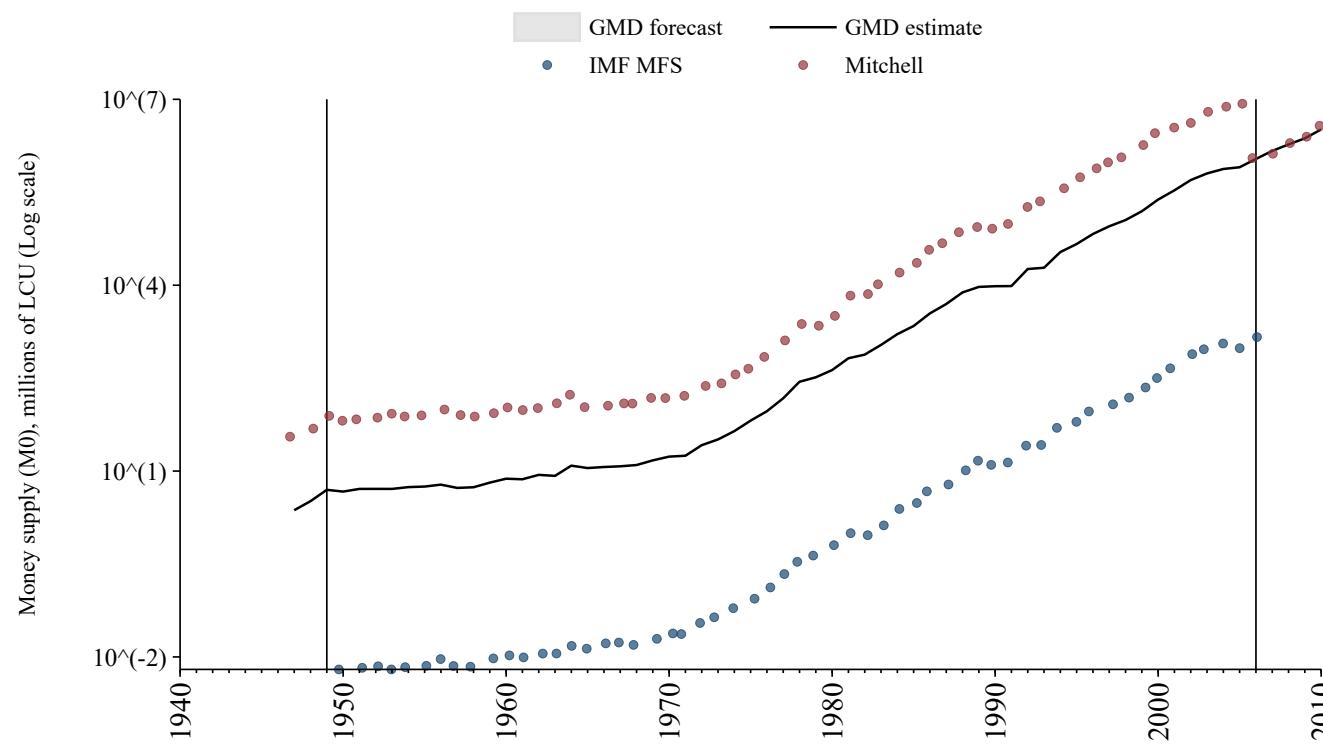
Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1851 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



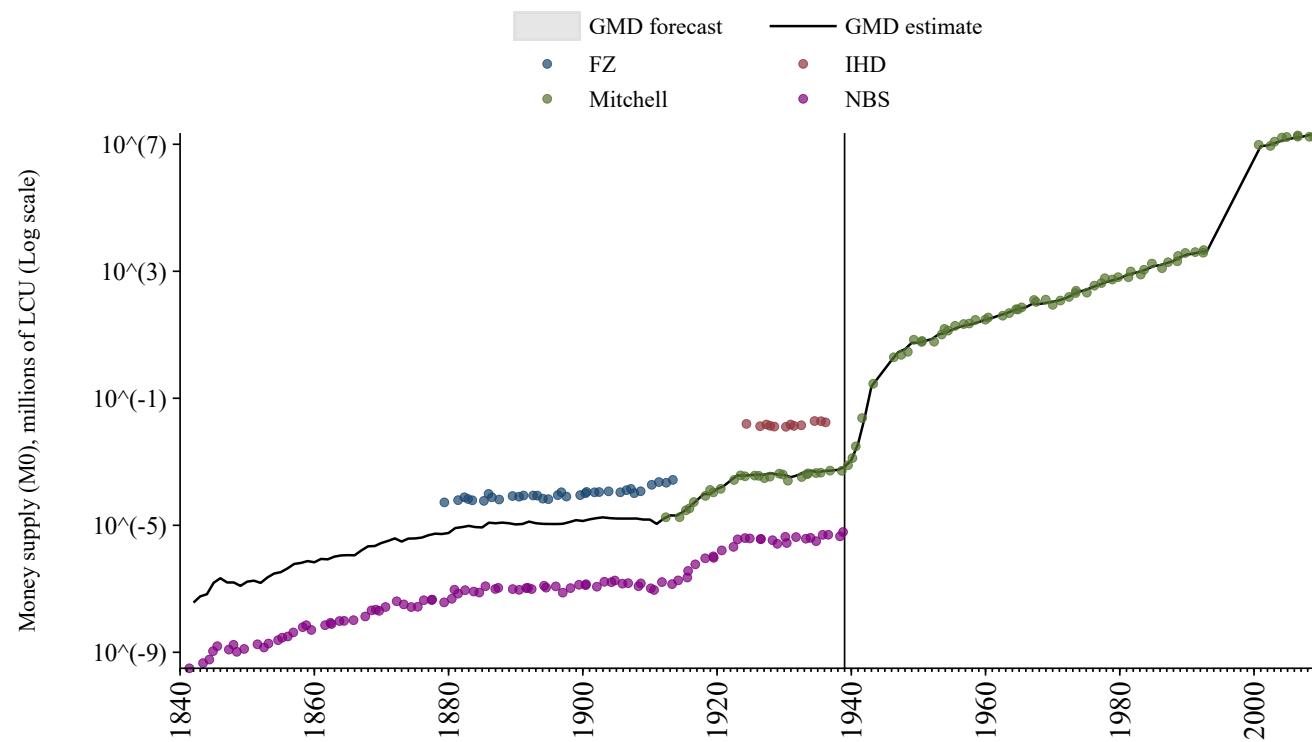
Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 6.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007: (ratio = 74246.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	2007 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



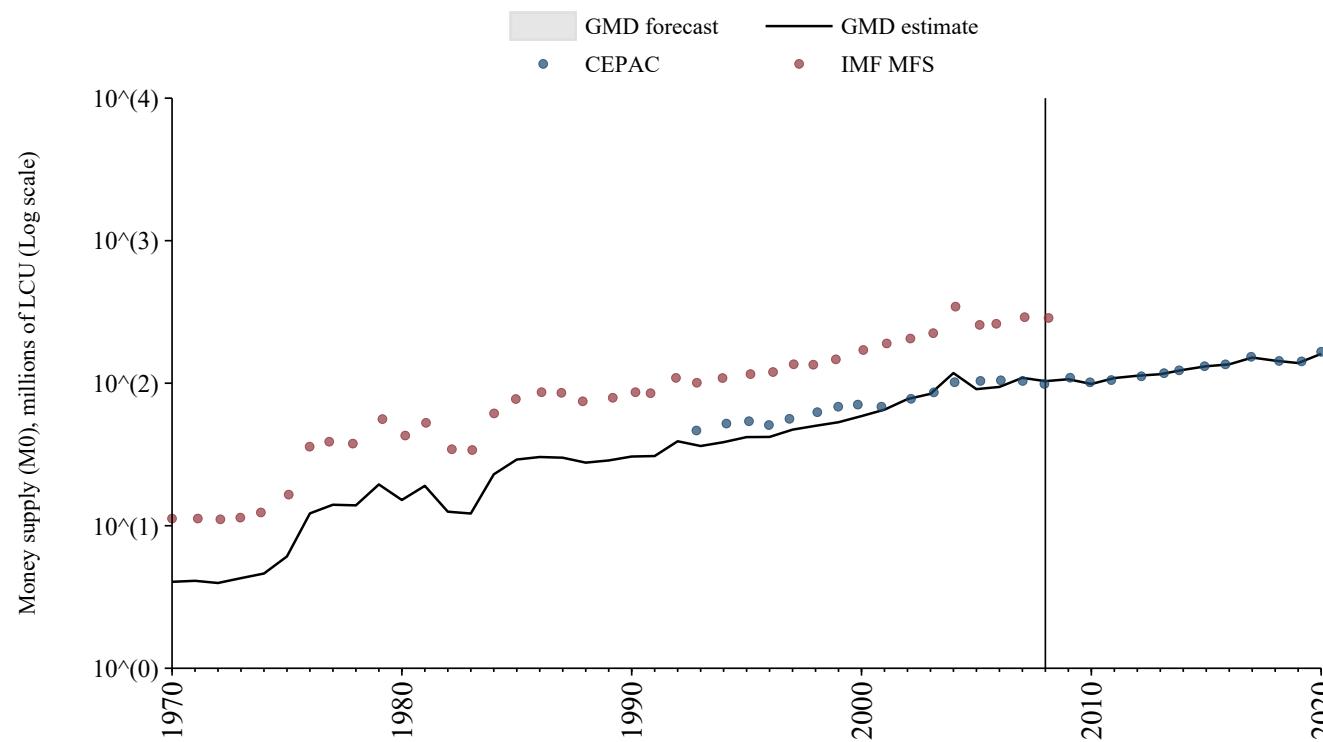
Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1842 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 11745.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



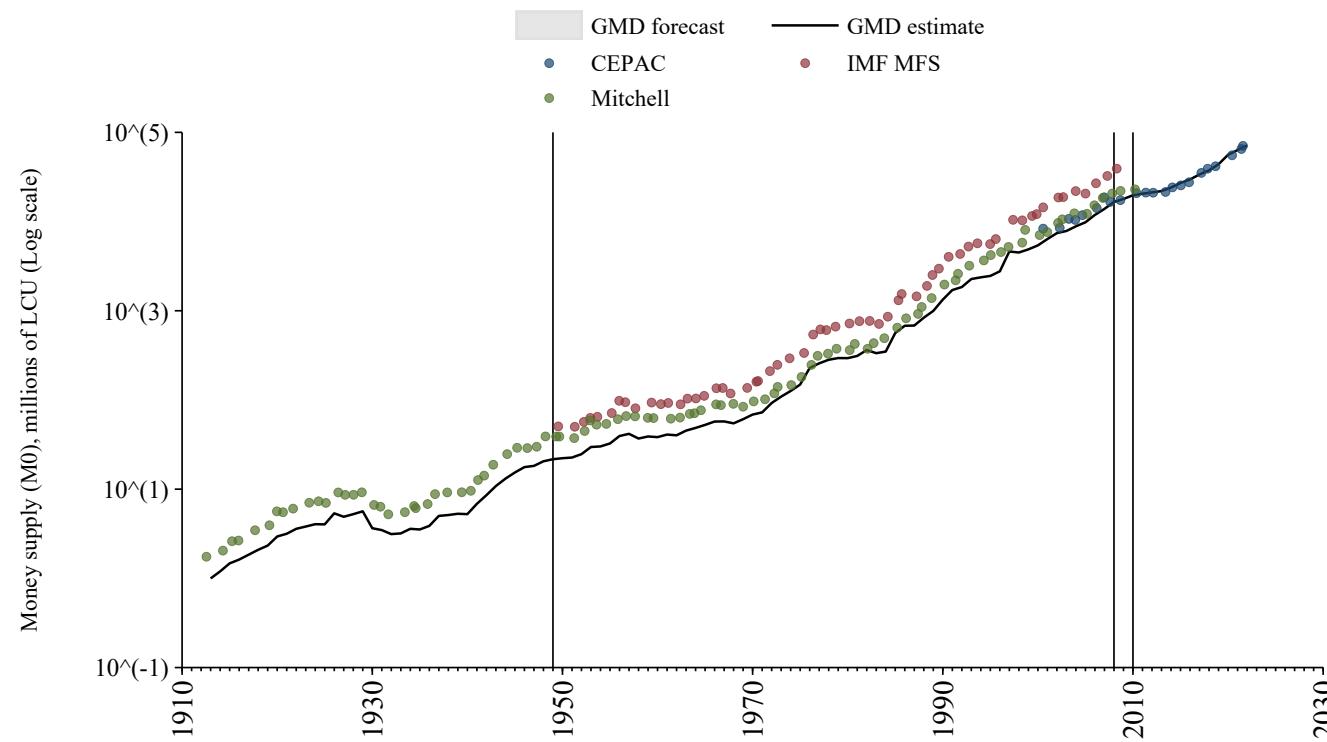
Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1970 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 36%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



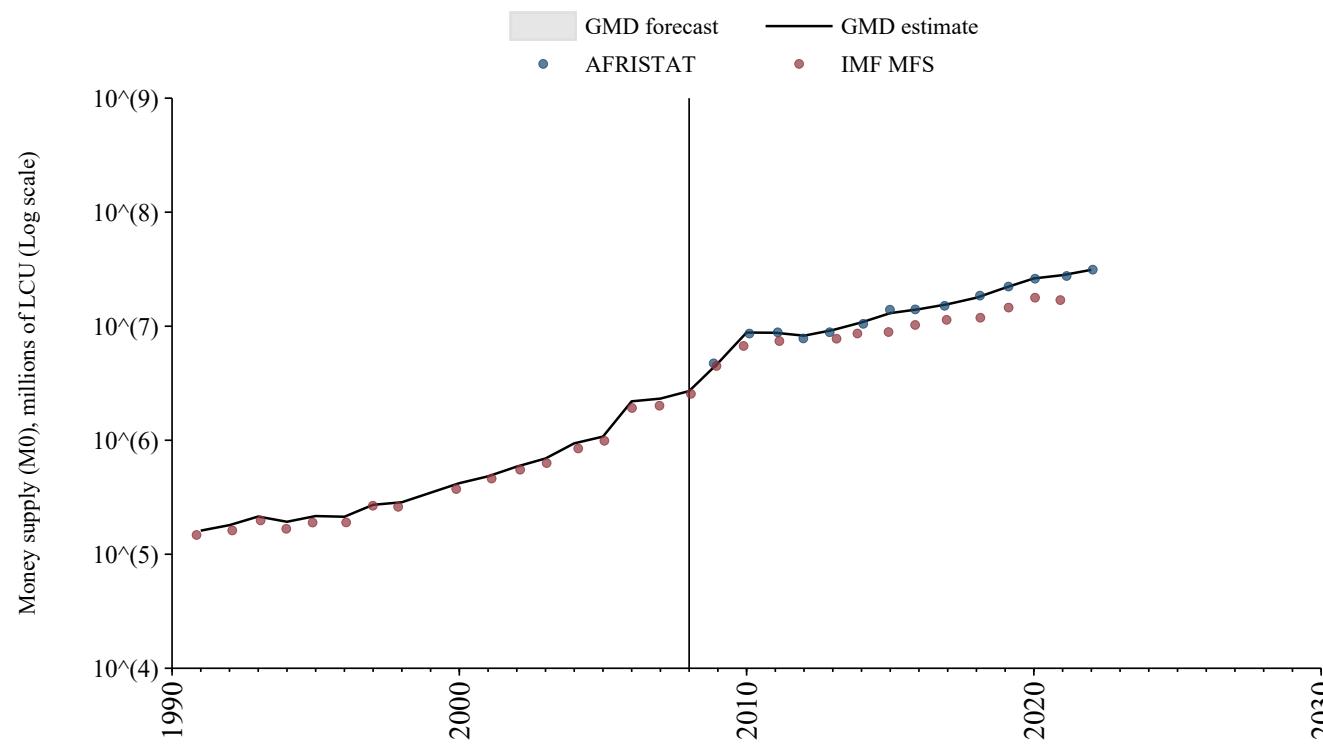
Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1913 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 57%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 44%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 84.4%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



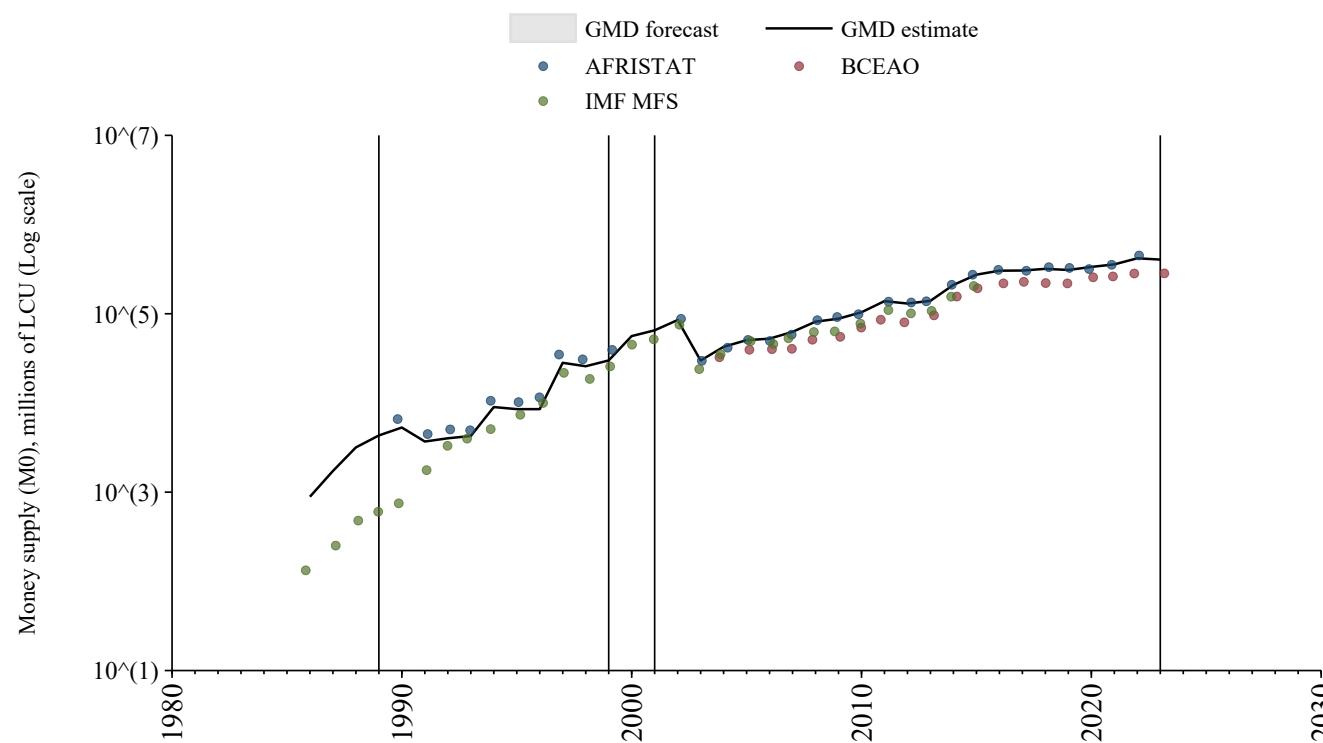
Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 109.1%).
African Union (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



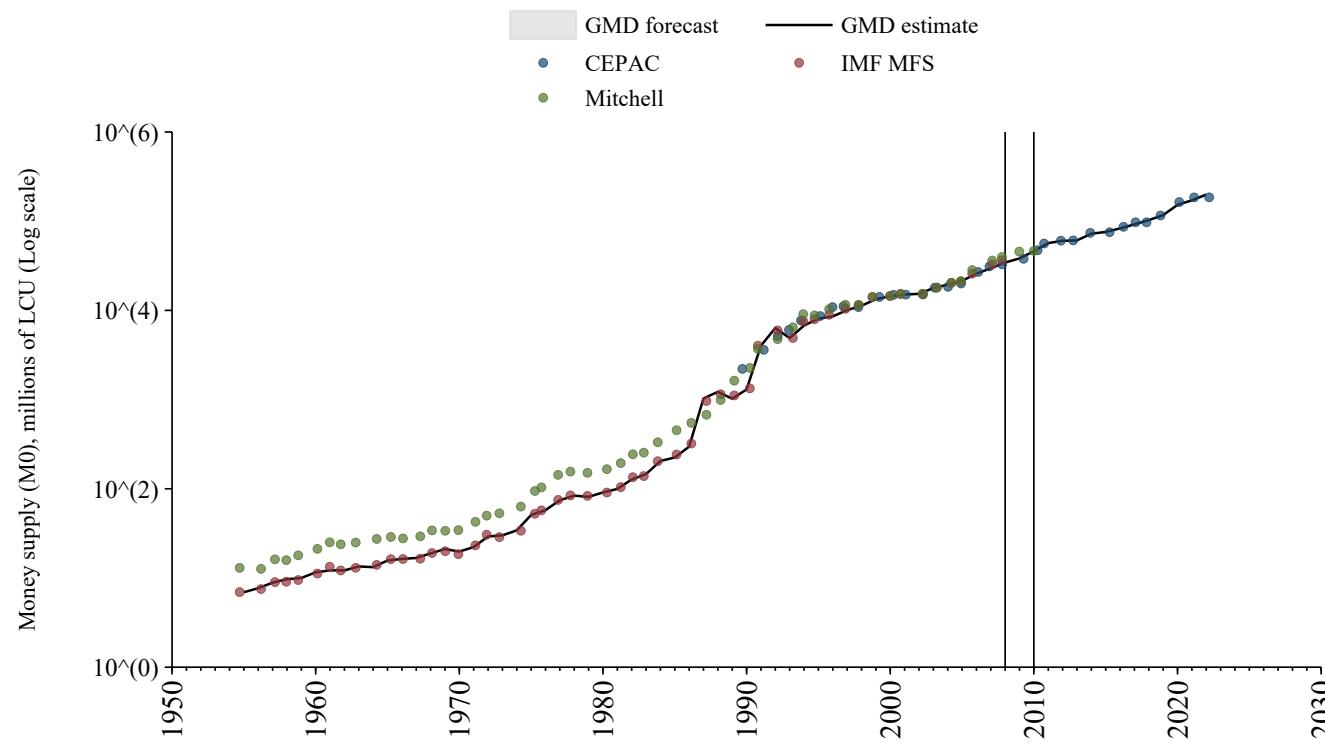
Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1986 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 668.2%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 80.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 117.3%).
African Union (2024)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 140.7%).



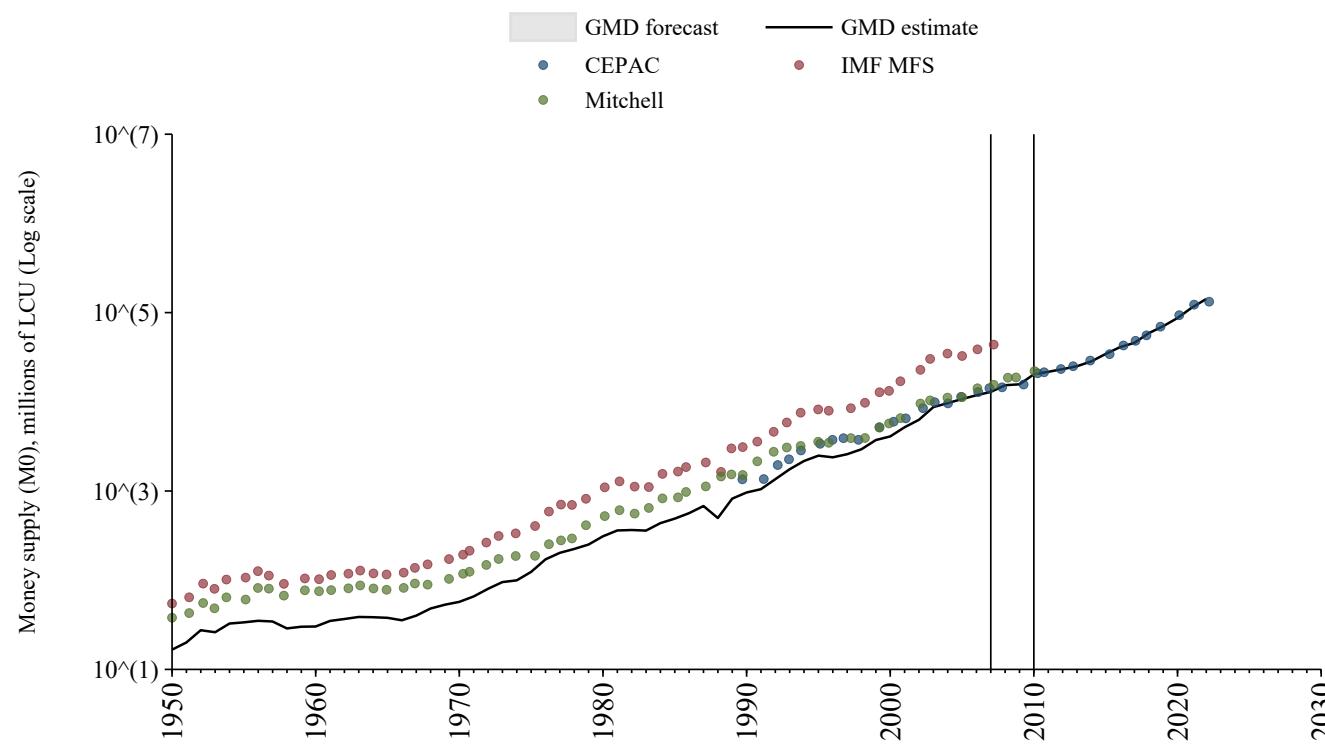
Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1955 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 99.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 91.4%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



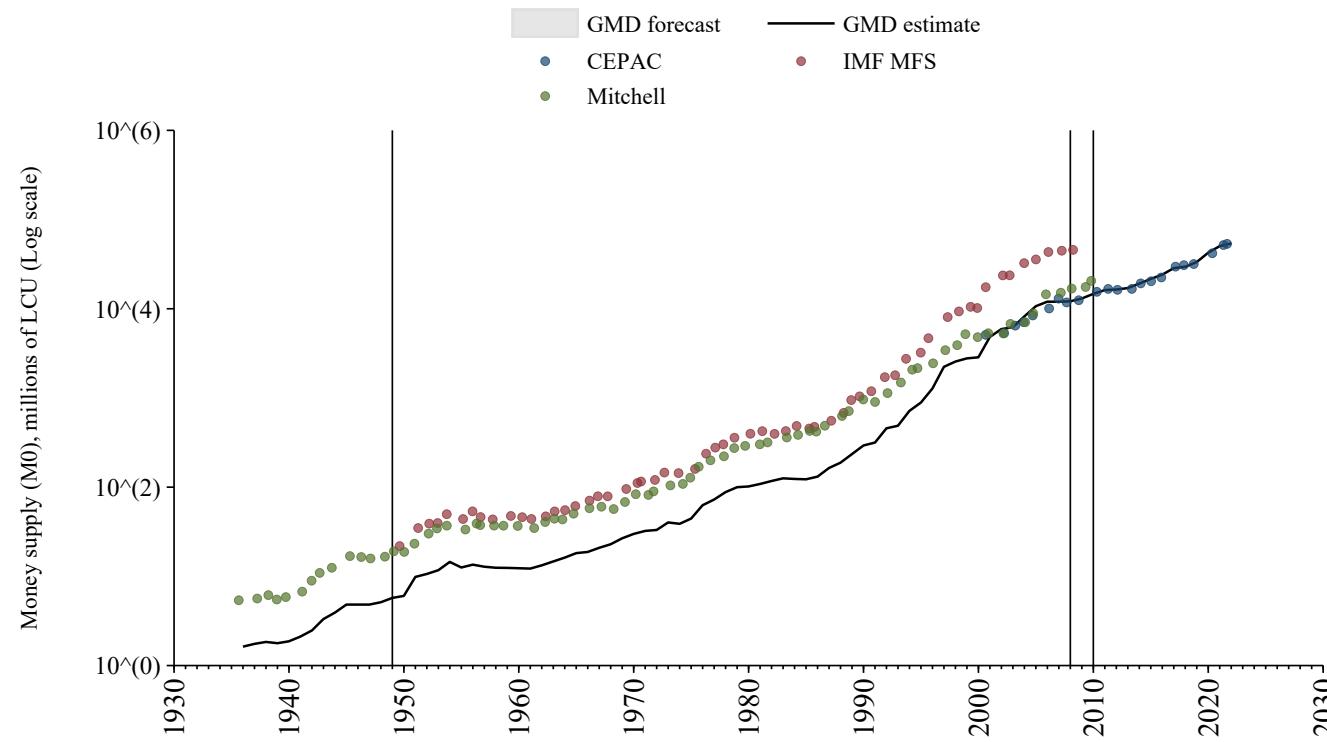
Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 30.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	2008 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 85.7%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



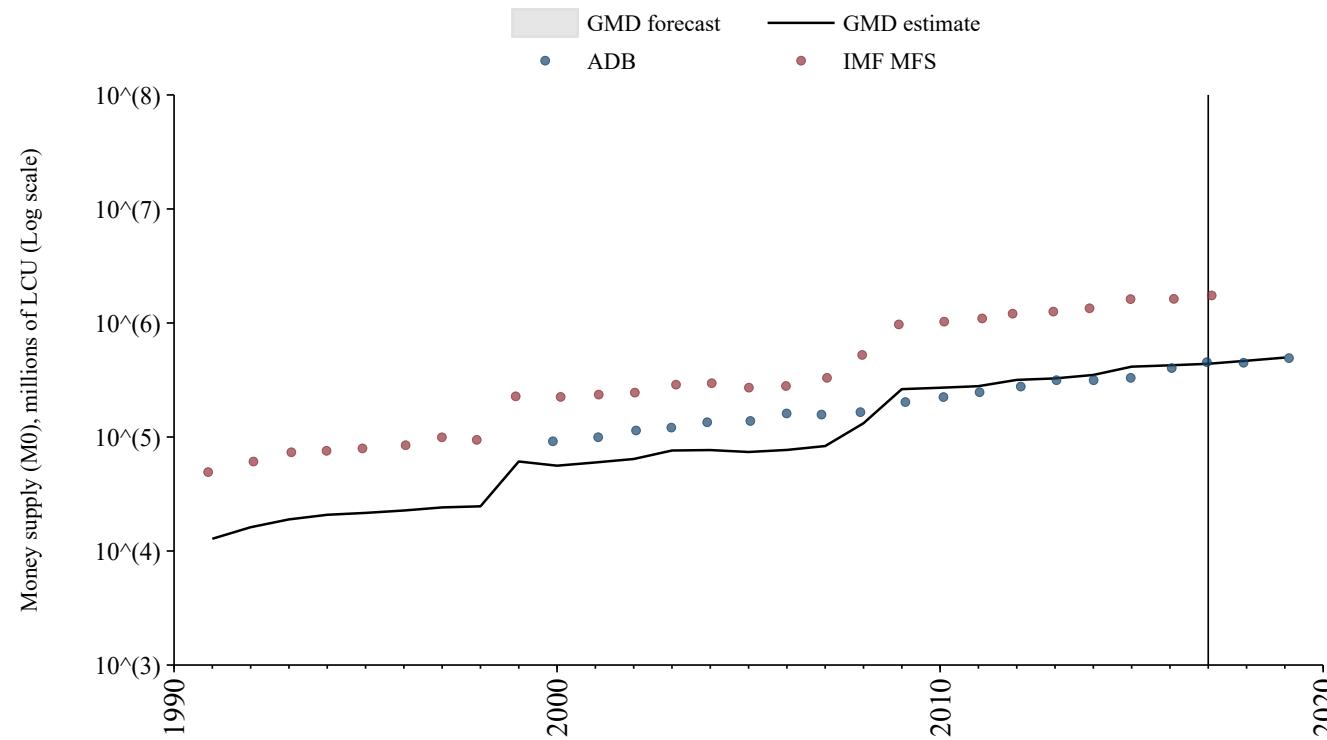
Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1936 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 30.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 27.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 73.7%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



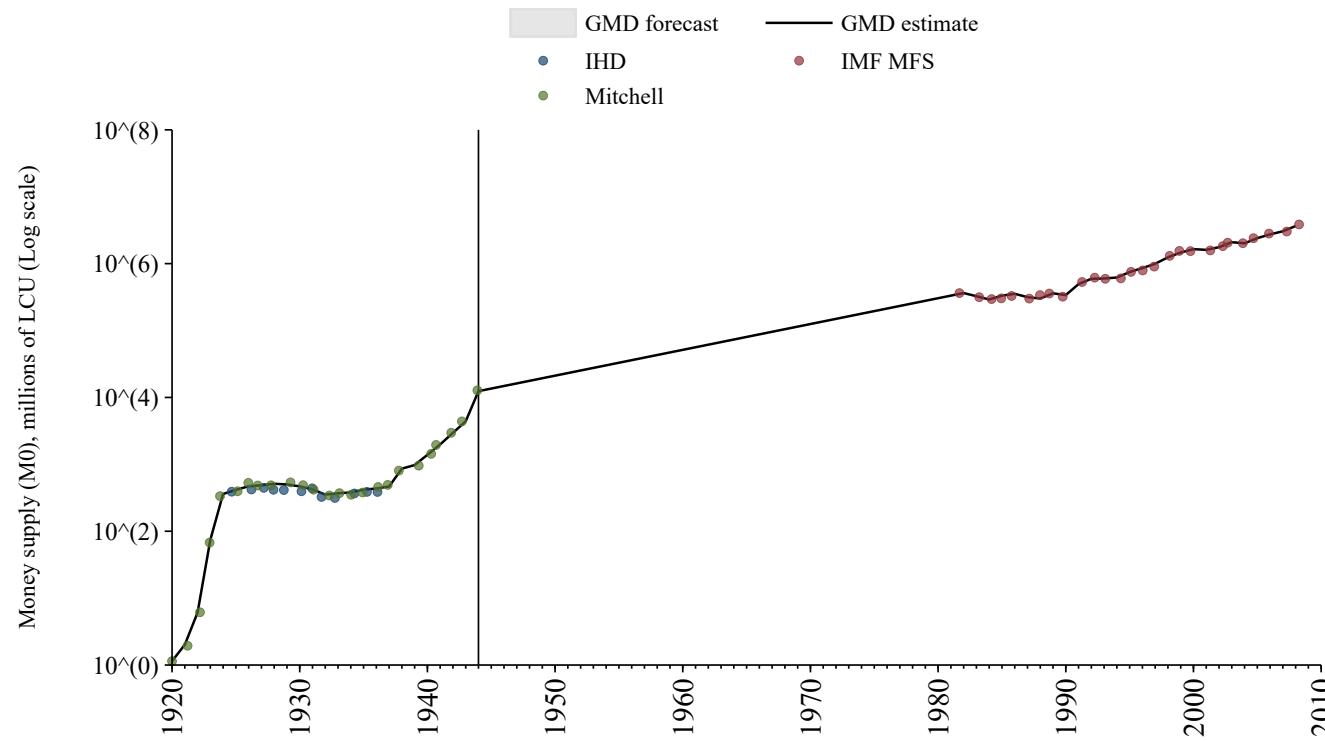
Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018: (ratio = 26%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2018 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



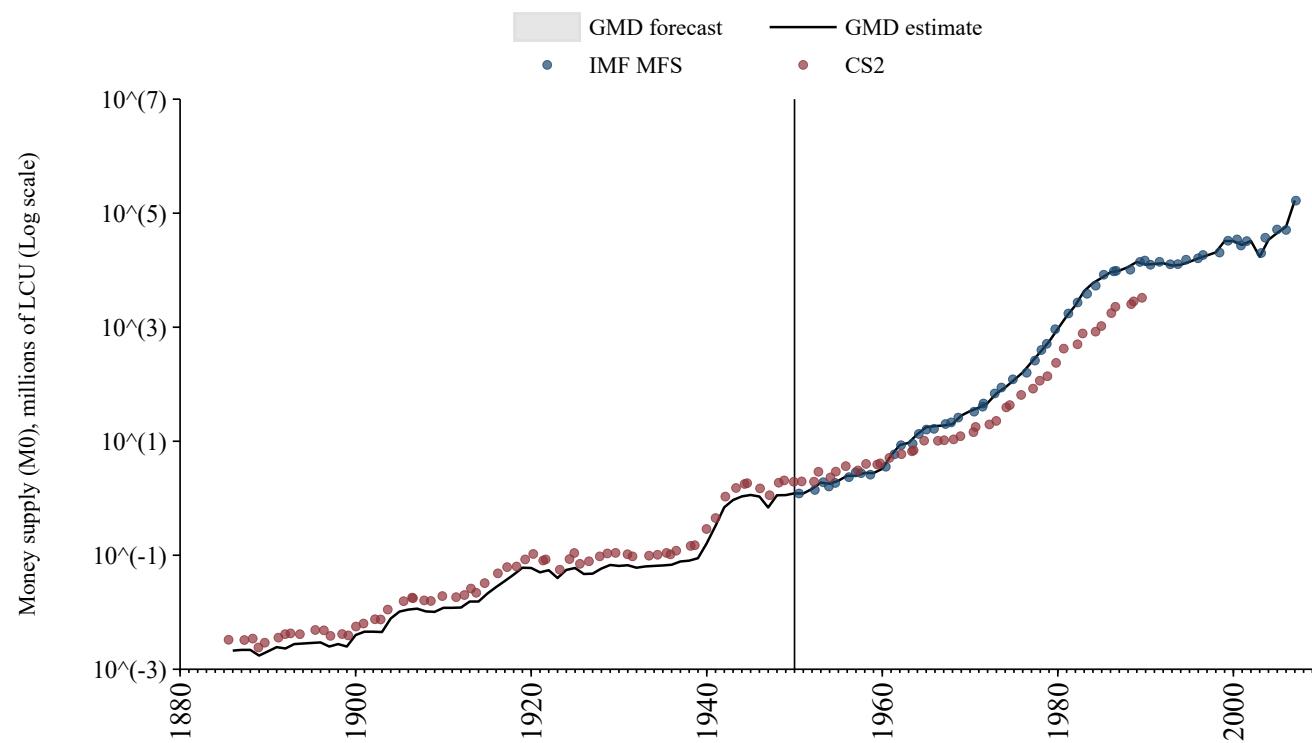
Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1920 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1945 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



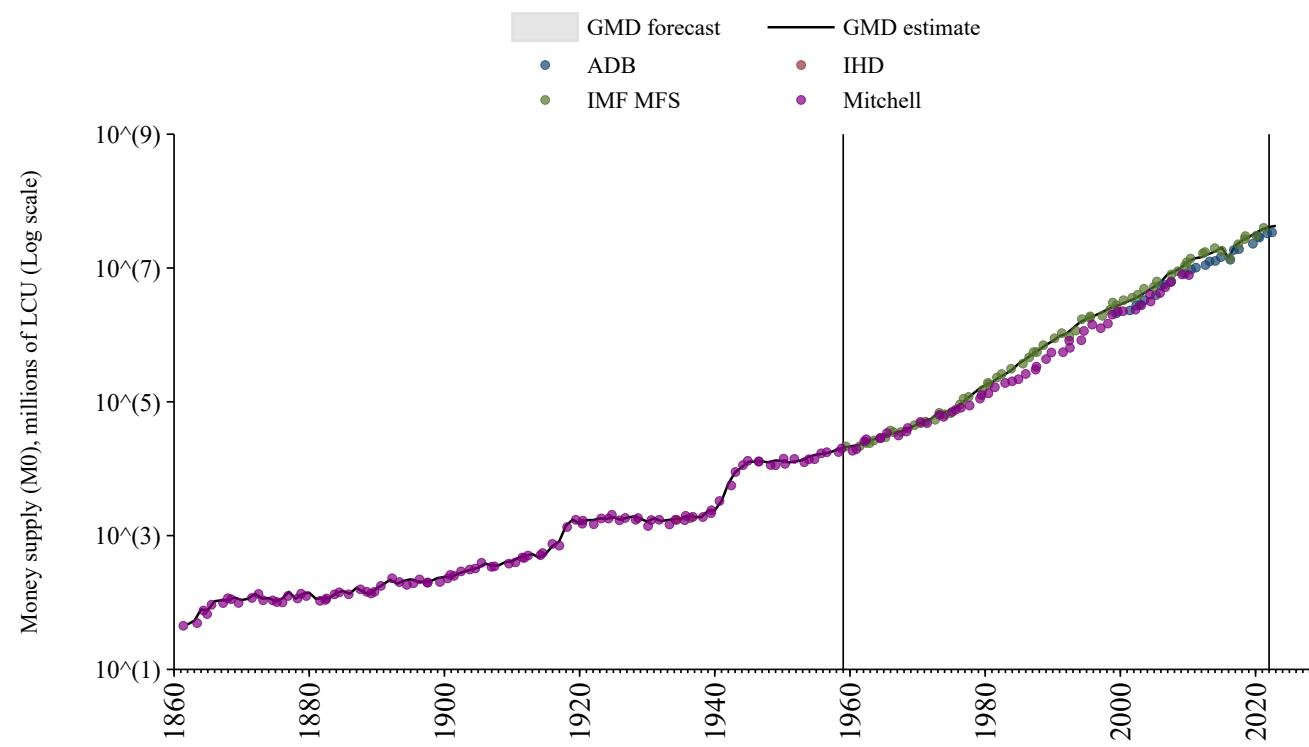
Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1886 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 64.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008



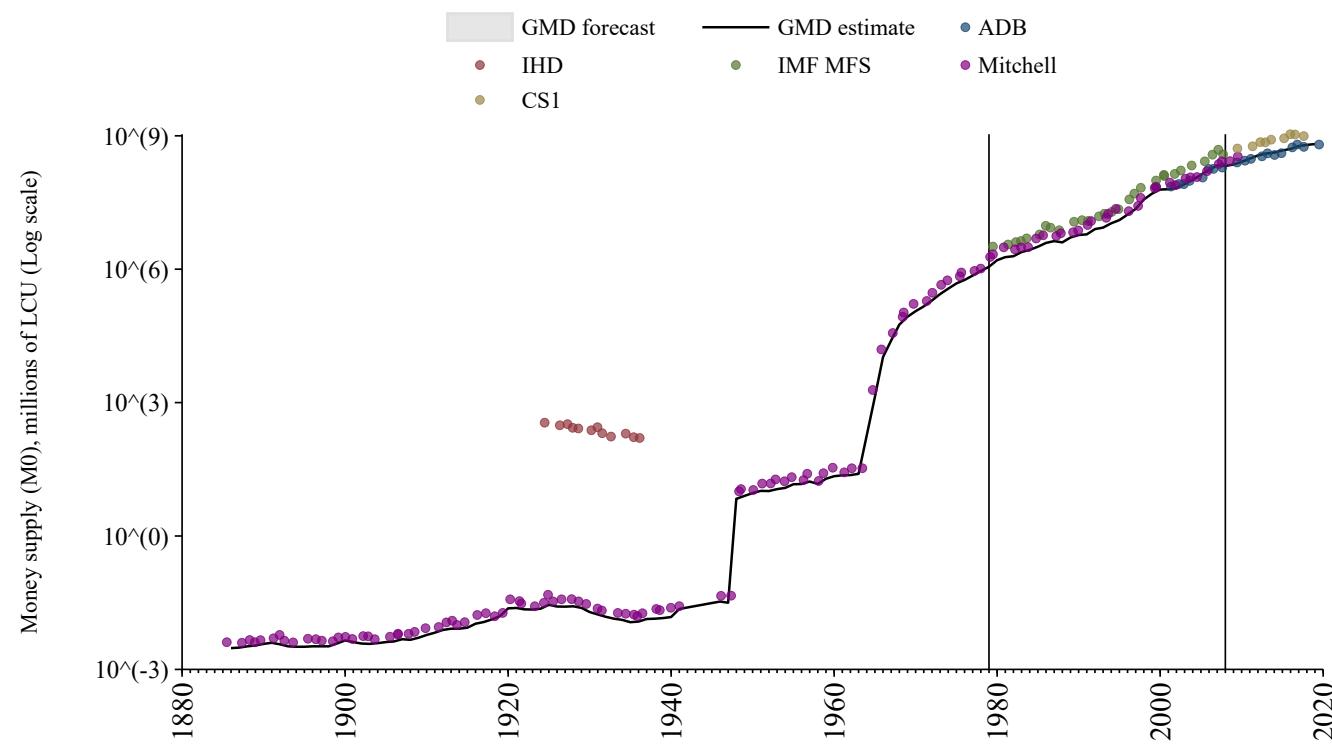
India

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1862 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 125.3%).



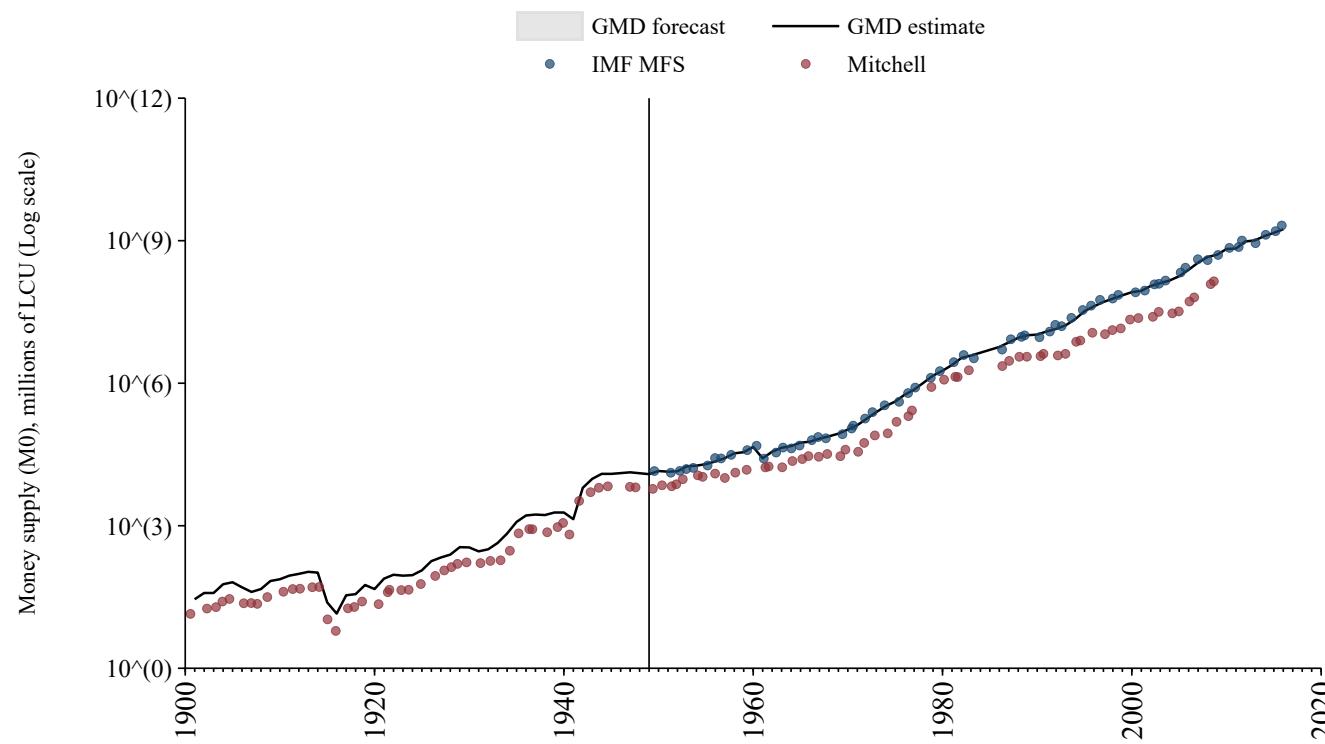
Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1886 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 73.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1980 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 49.3%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



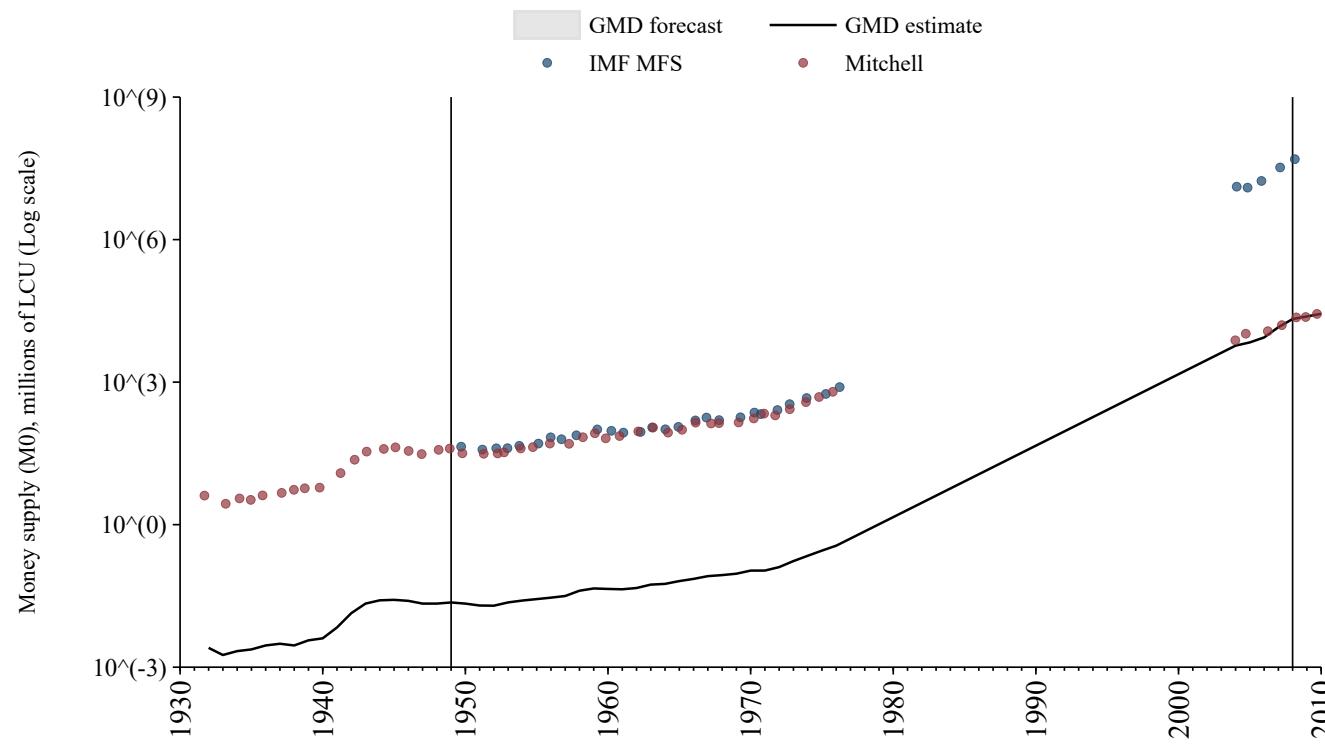
Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1901 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 202.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



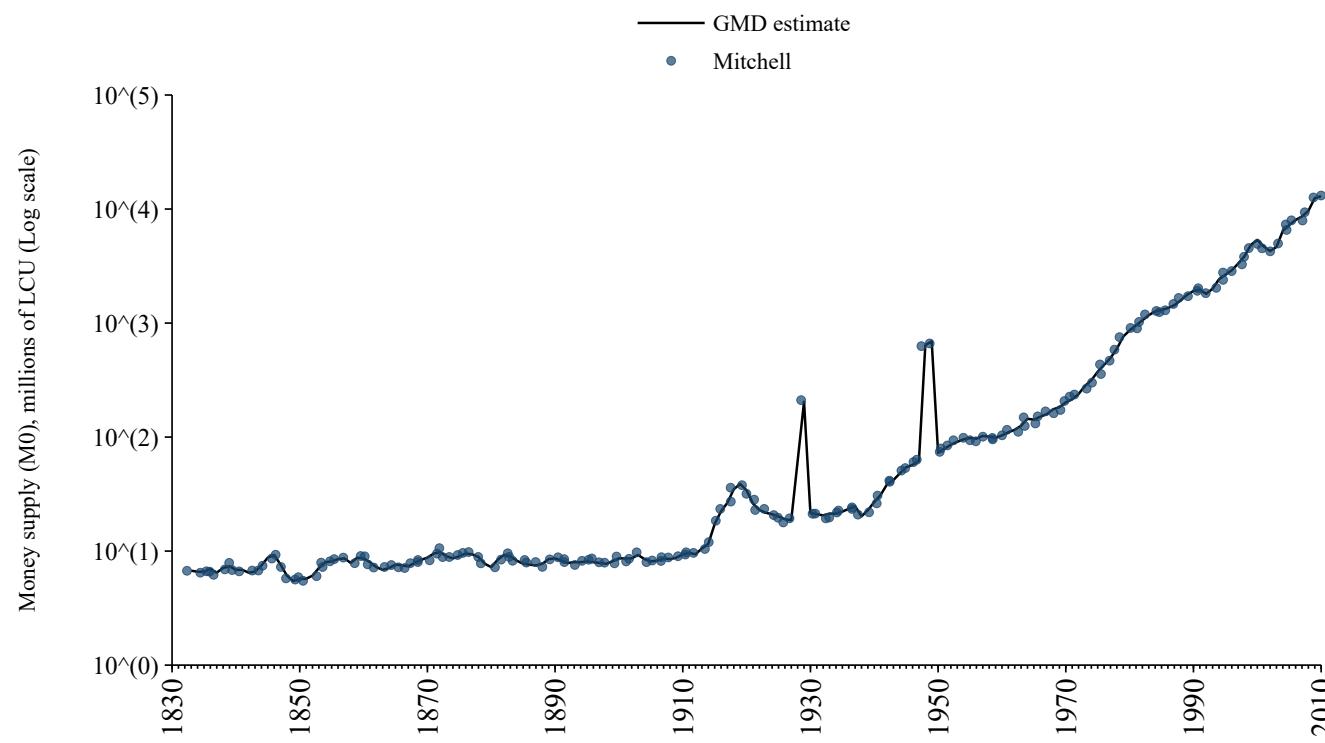
Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1932 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = .1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 0%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



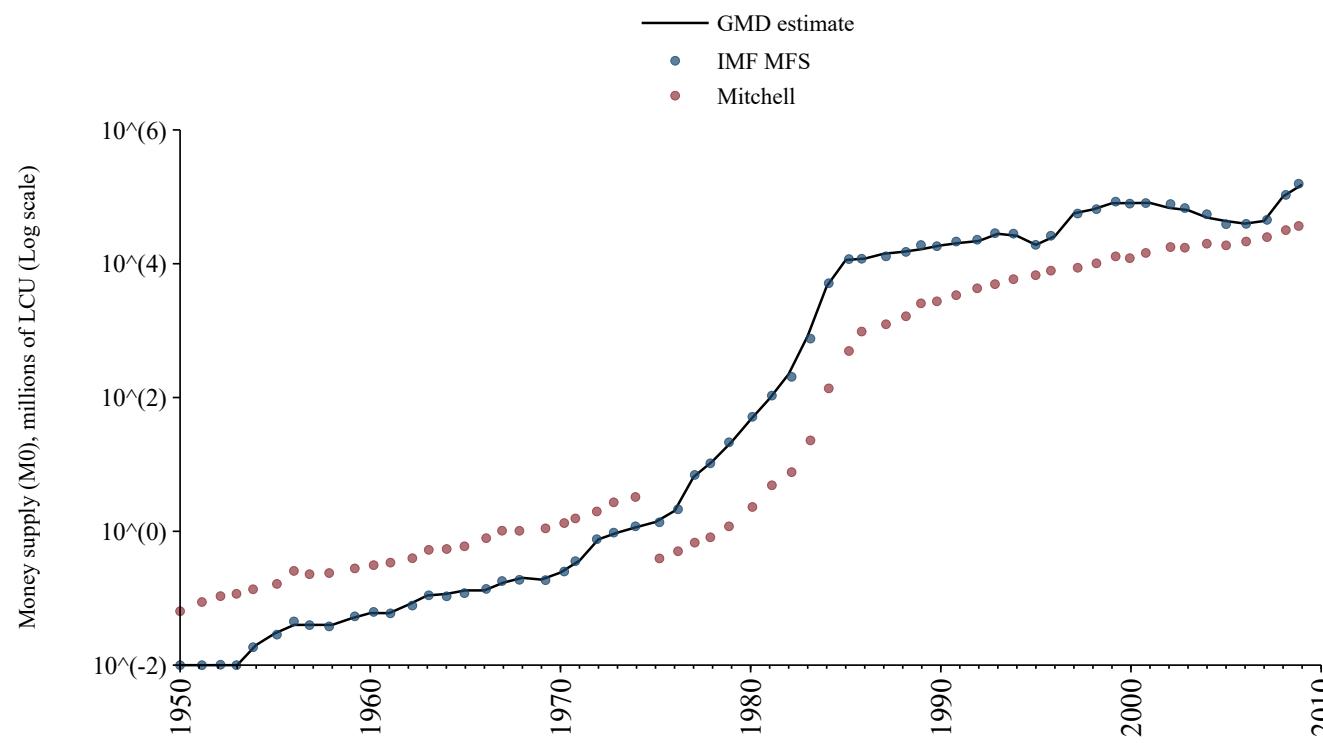
Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1833 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



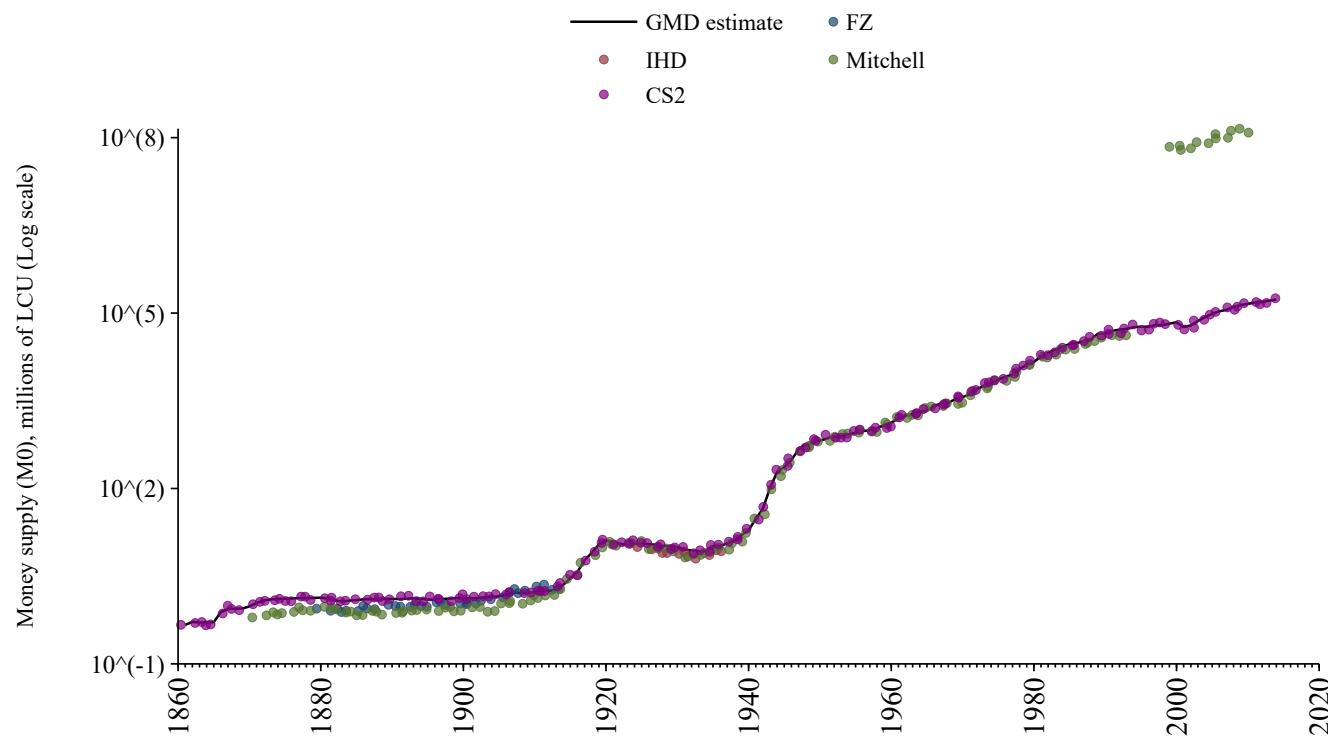
Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010



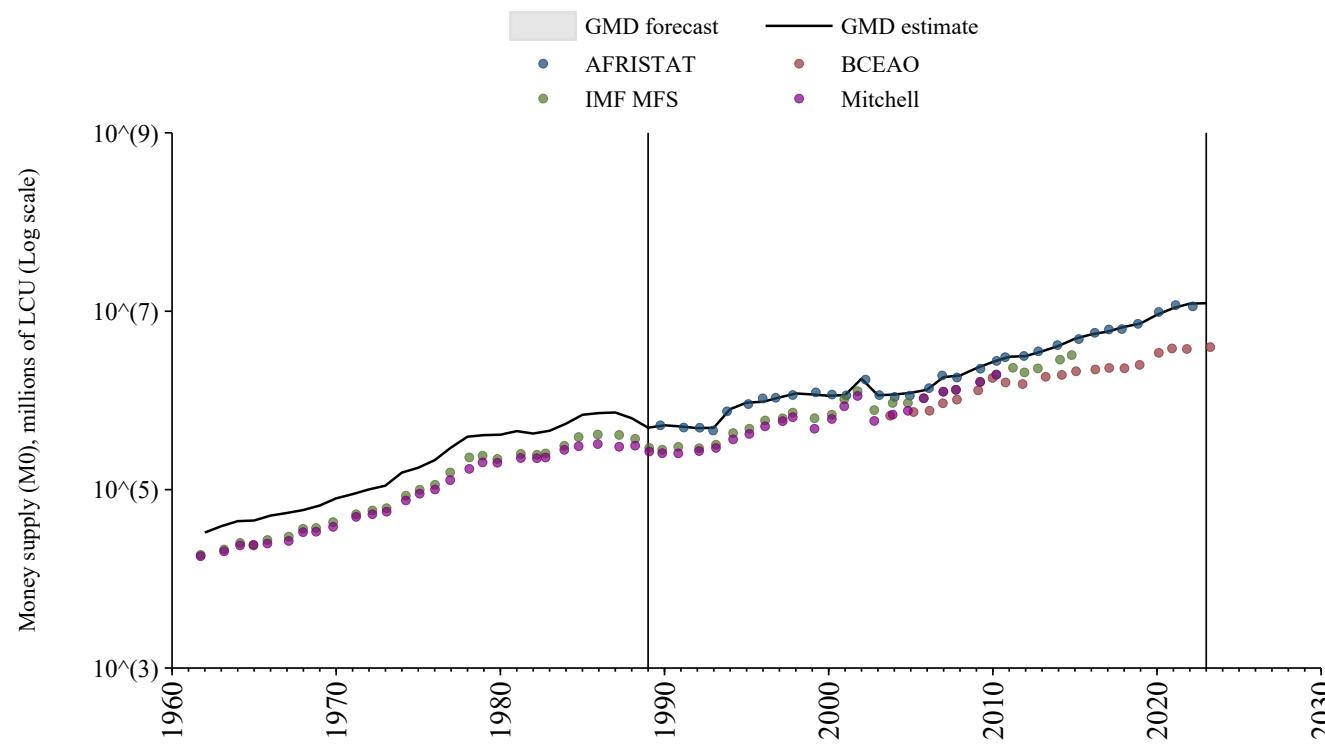
Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1861 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



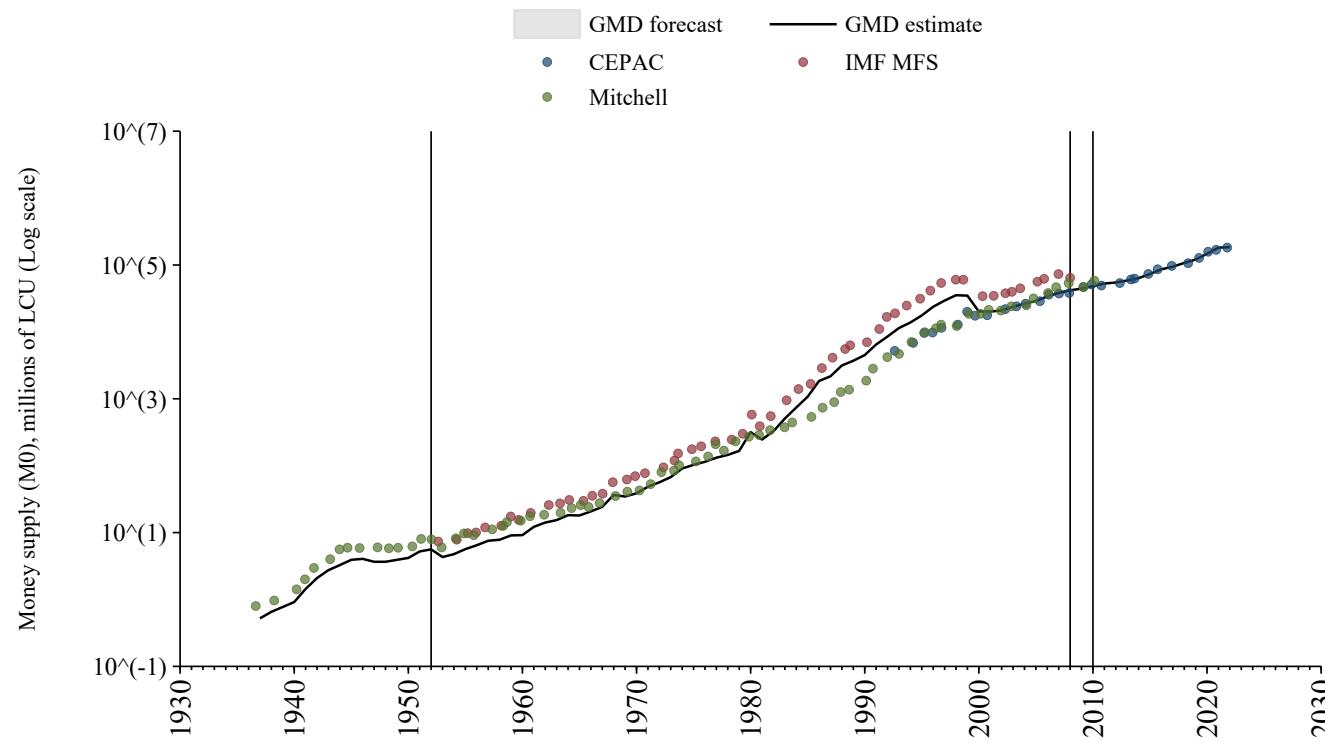
Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 177.6%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 306.3%).



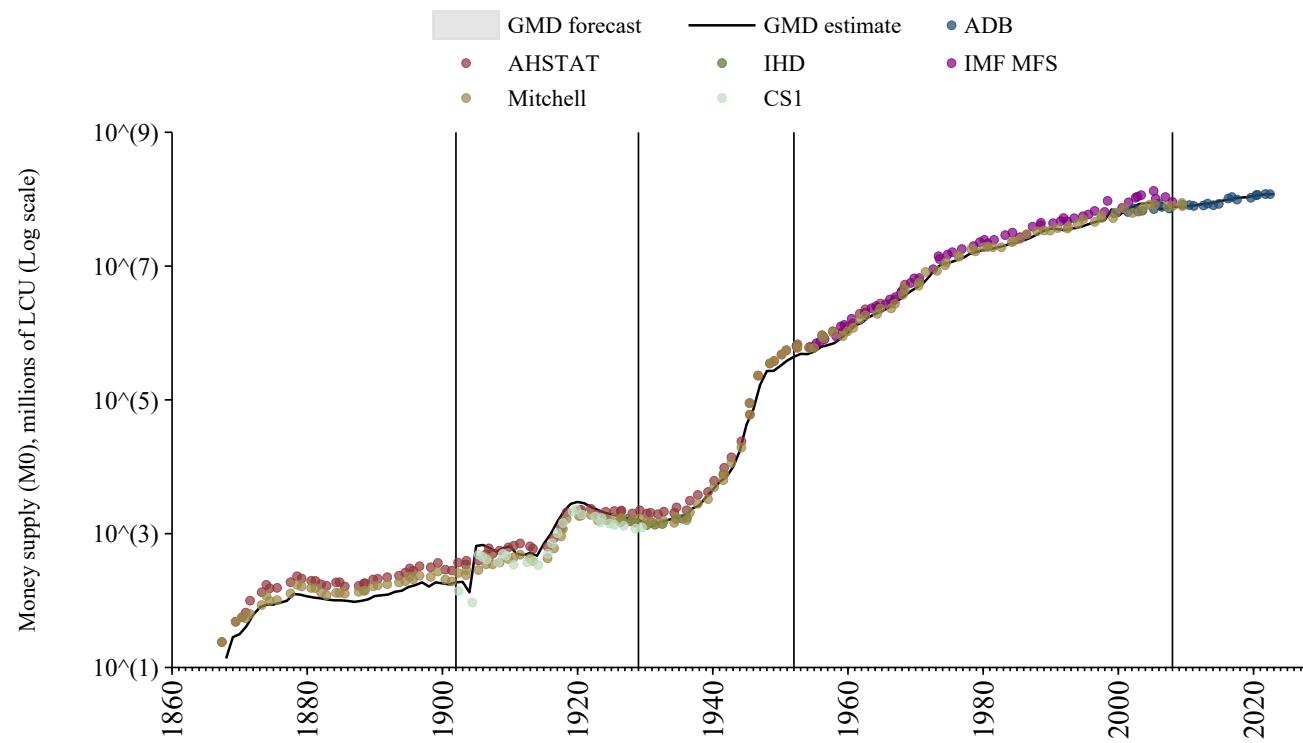
Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1937 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 65.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1953 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 58.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 85.5%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



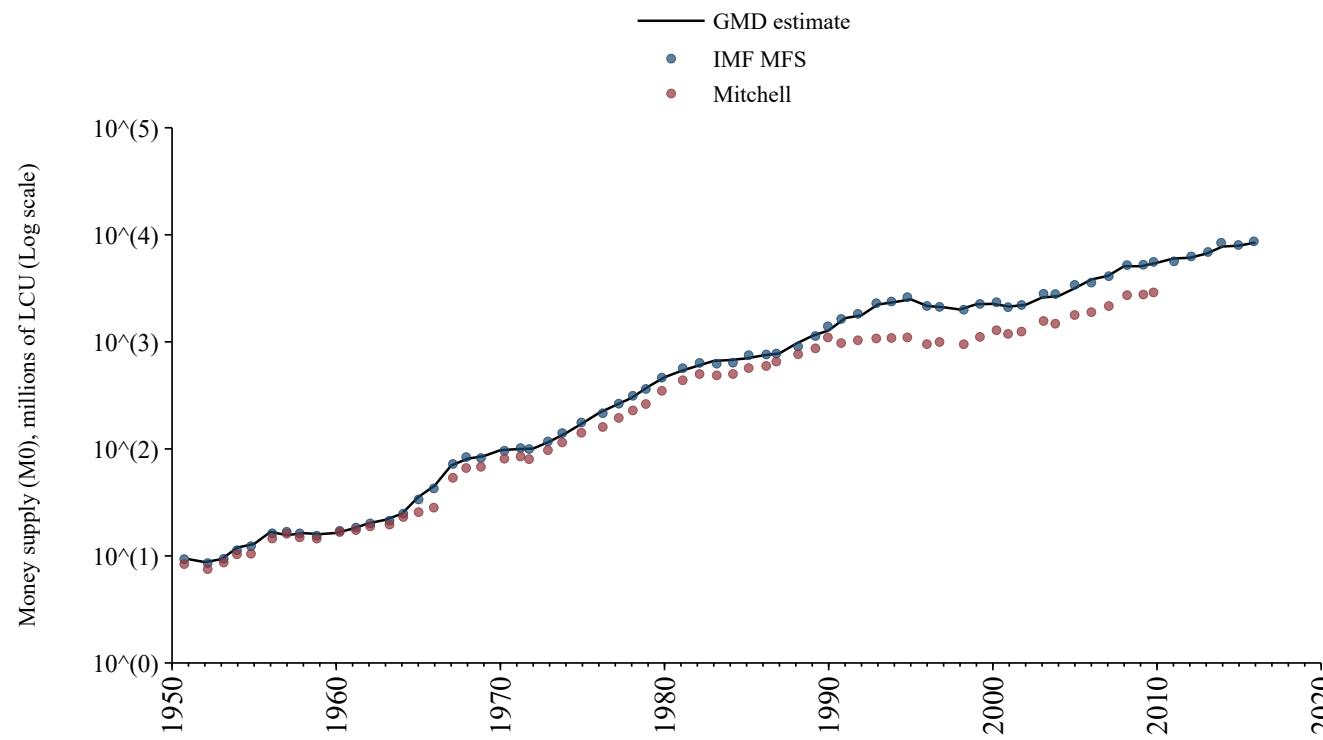
Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1868 - 1902	Spliced using overlapping data in 1903: (ratio = 56.7%).
Bank of Japan (2024)	1903 - 1929	Spliced using overlapping data in 1930: (ratio = 137%).
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1930 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 75.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1953 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 75.6%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



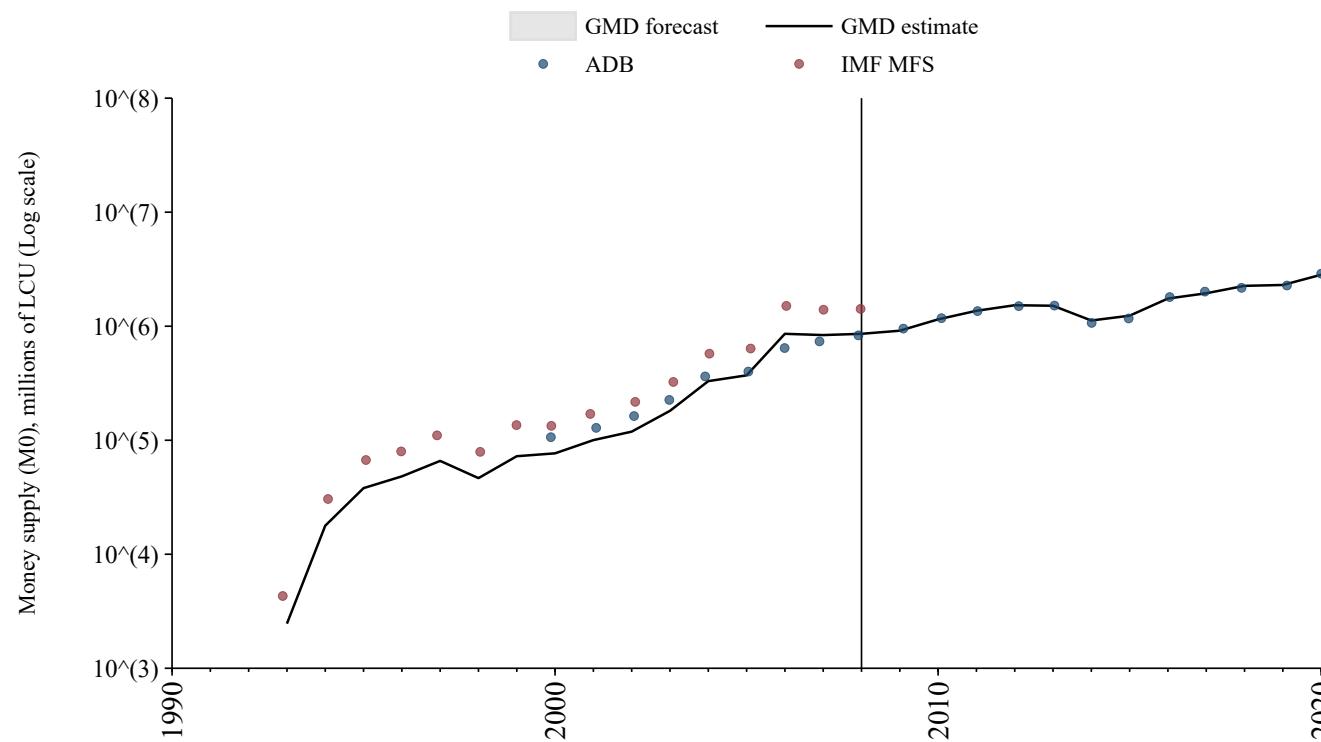
Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



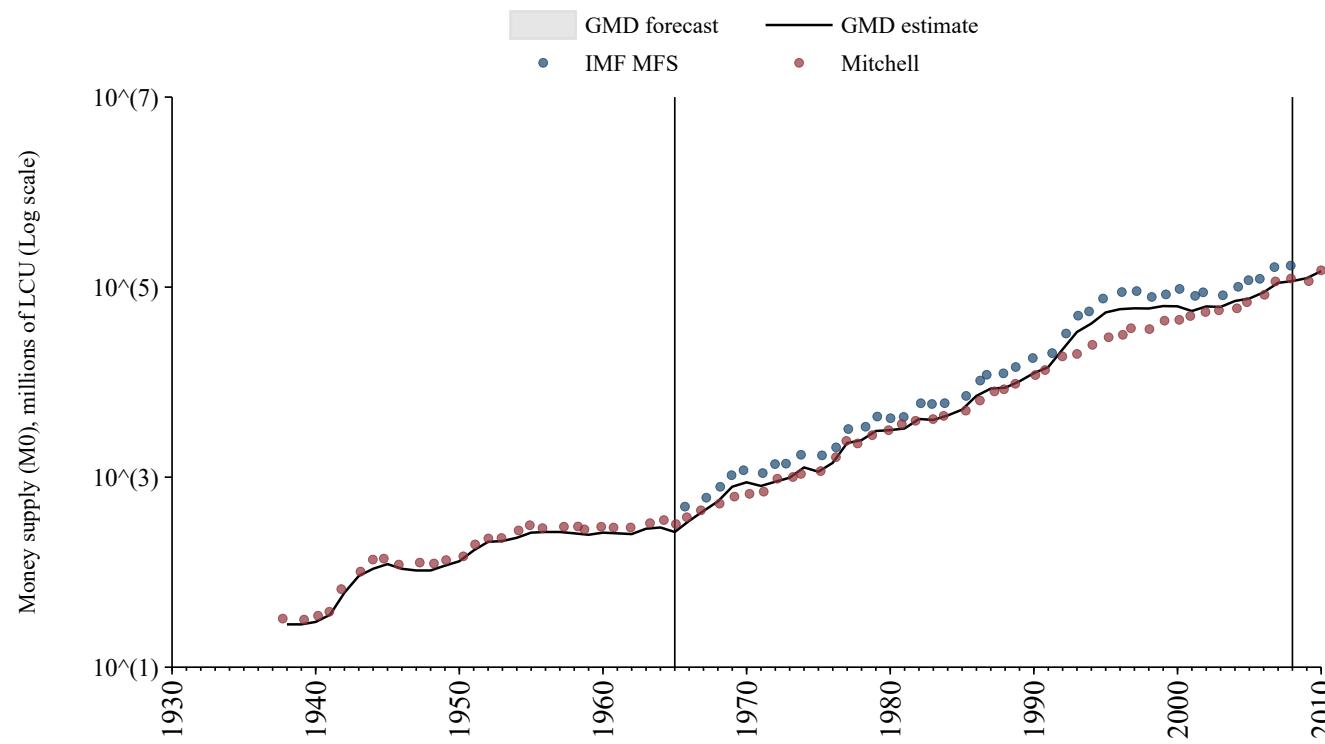
Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 57.1%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



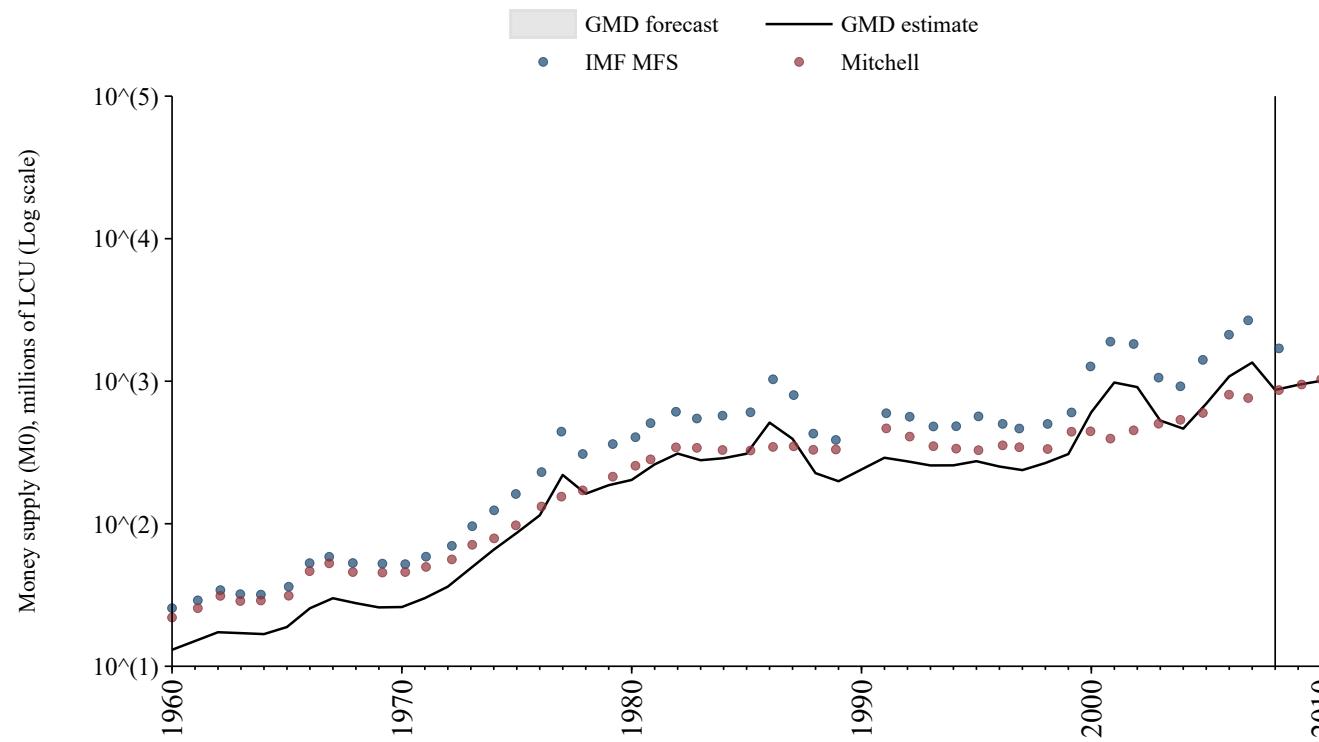
Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1938 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 86.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1966 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 70.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



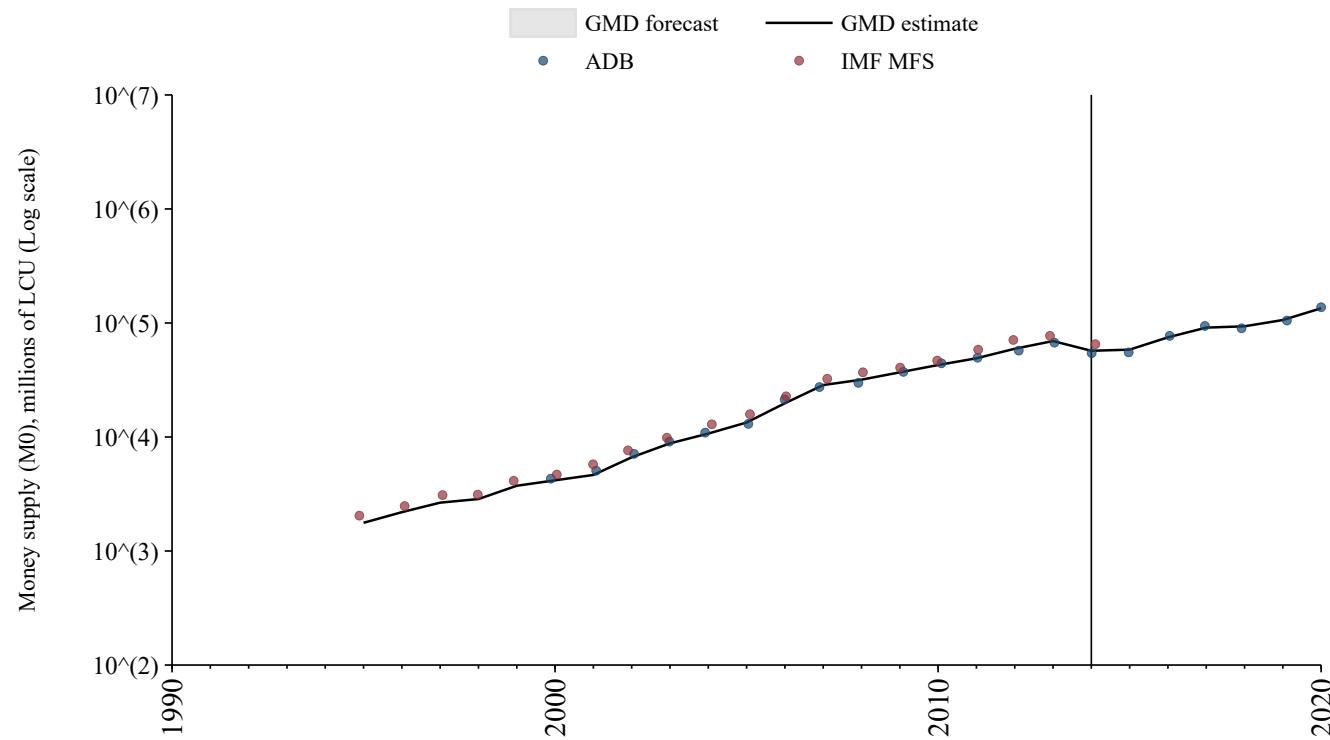
Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 51%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



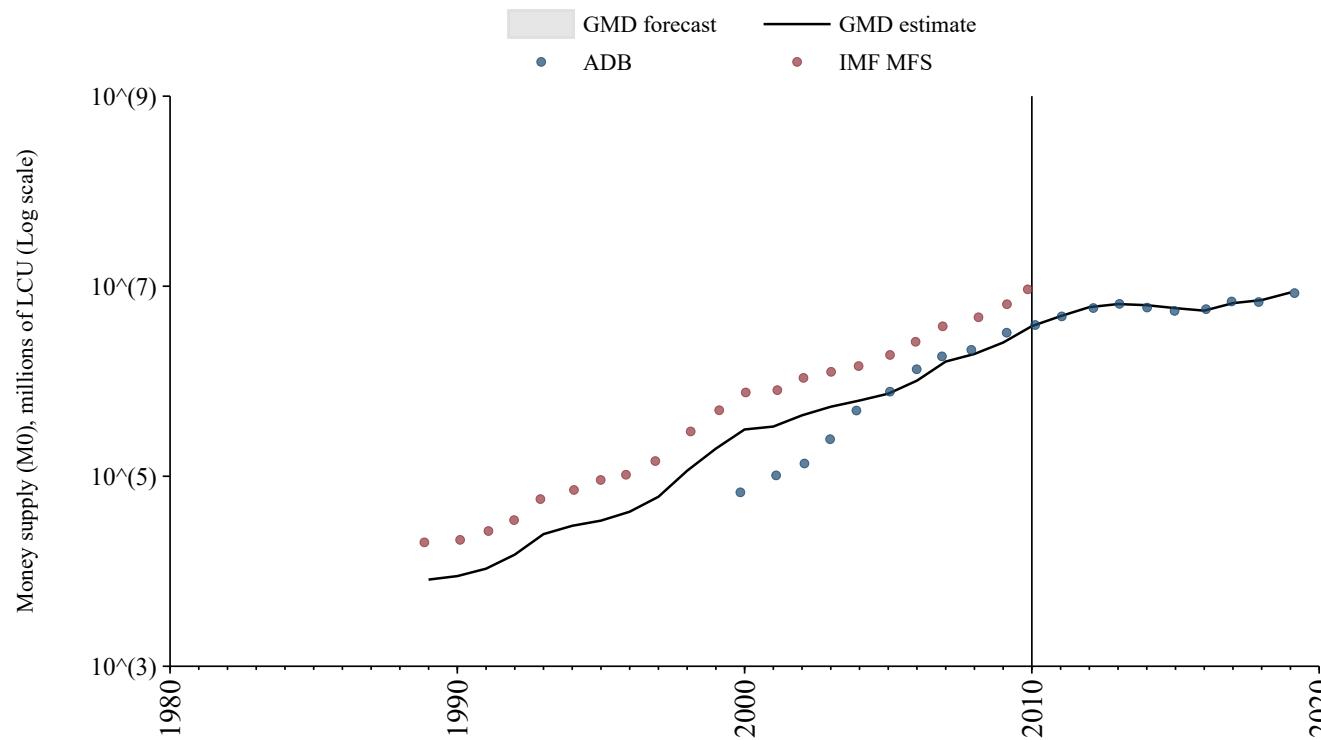
Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 86.5%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2015 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



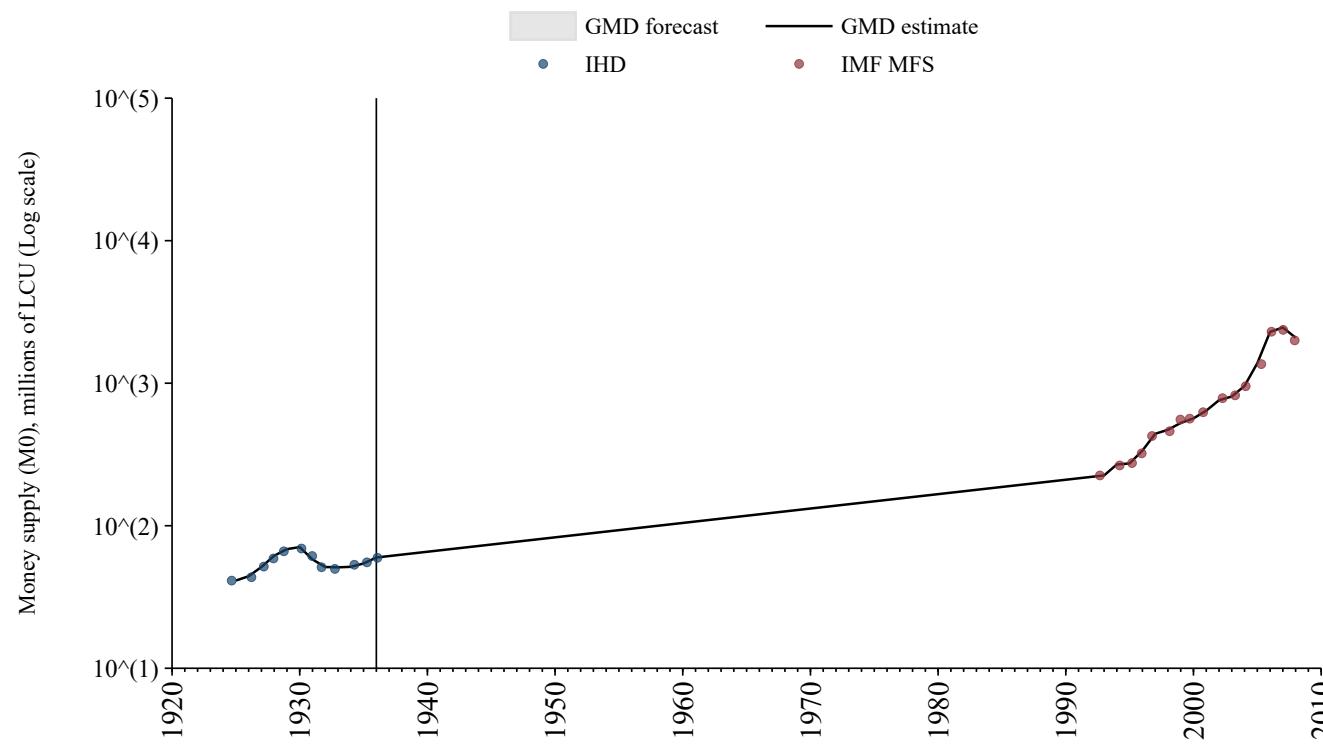
Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1989 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 40.5%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2011 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



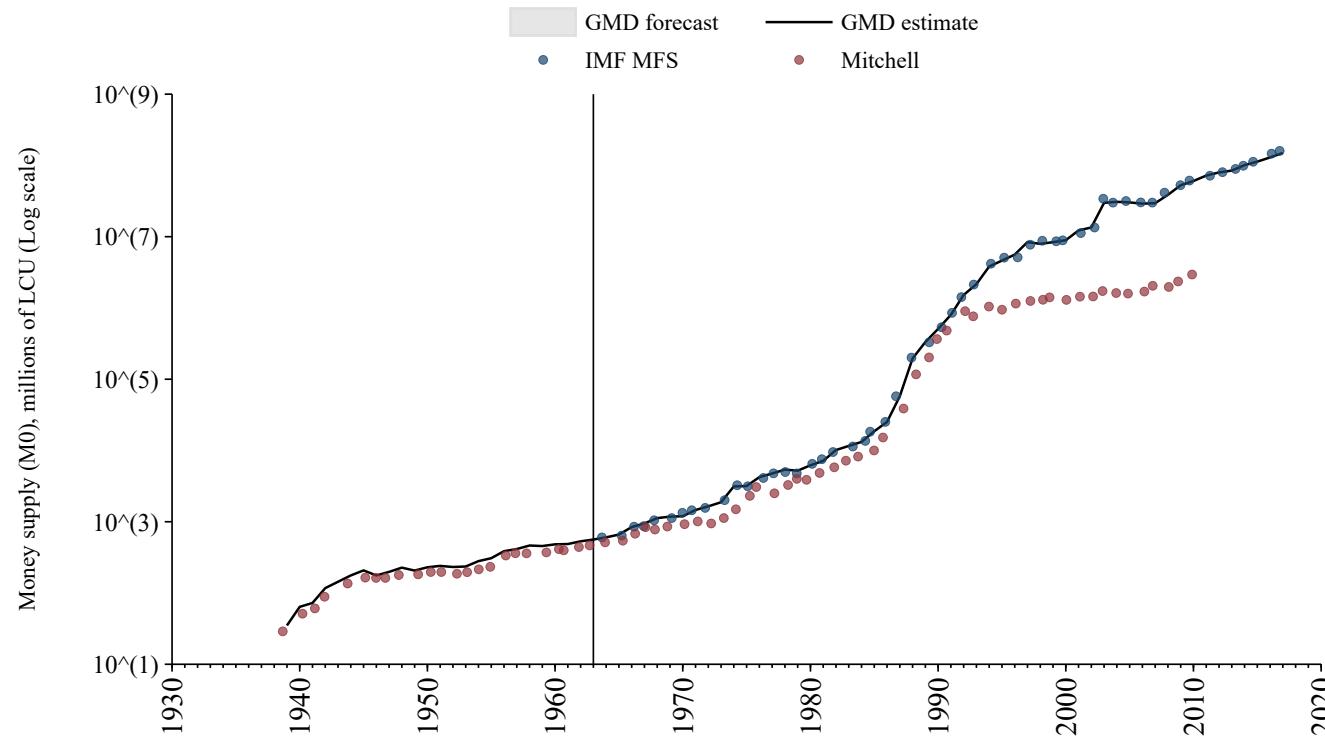
Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1937 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



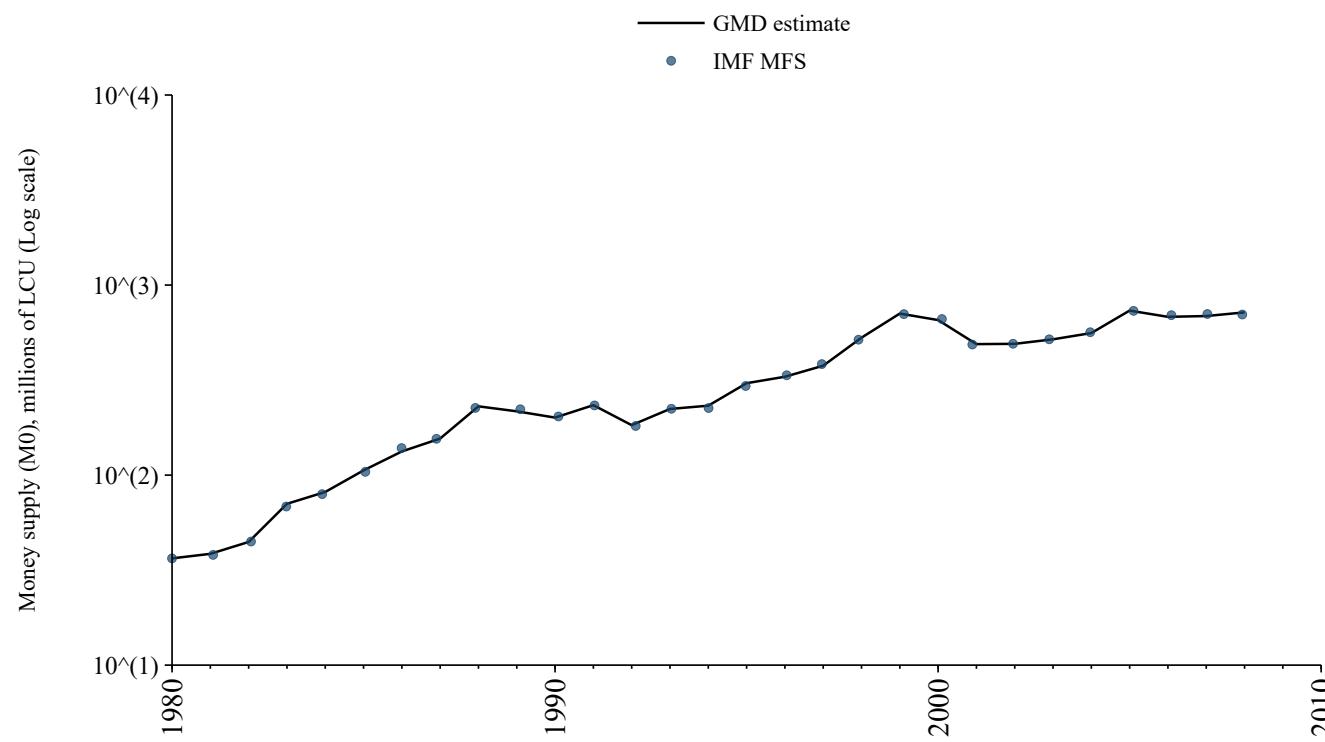
Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 120.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1964 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



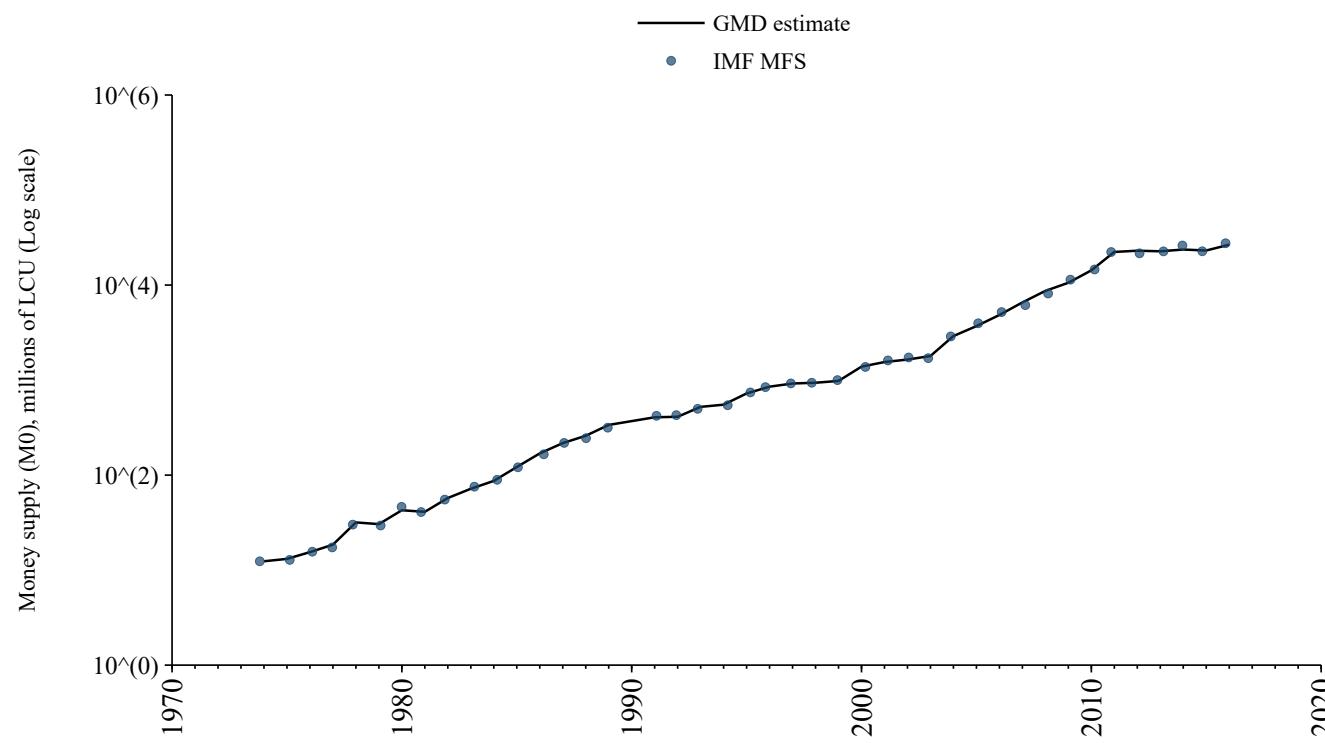
Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1980 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



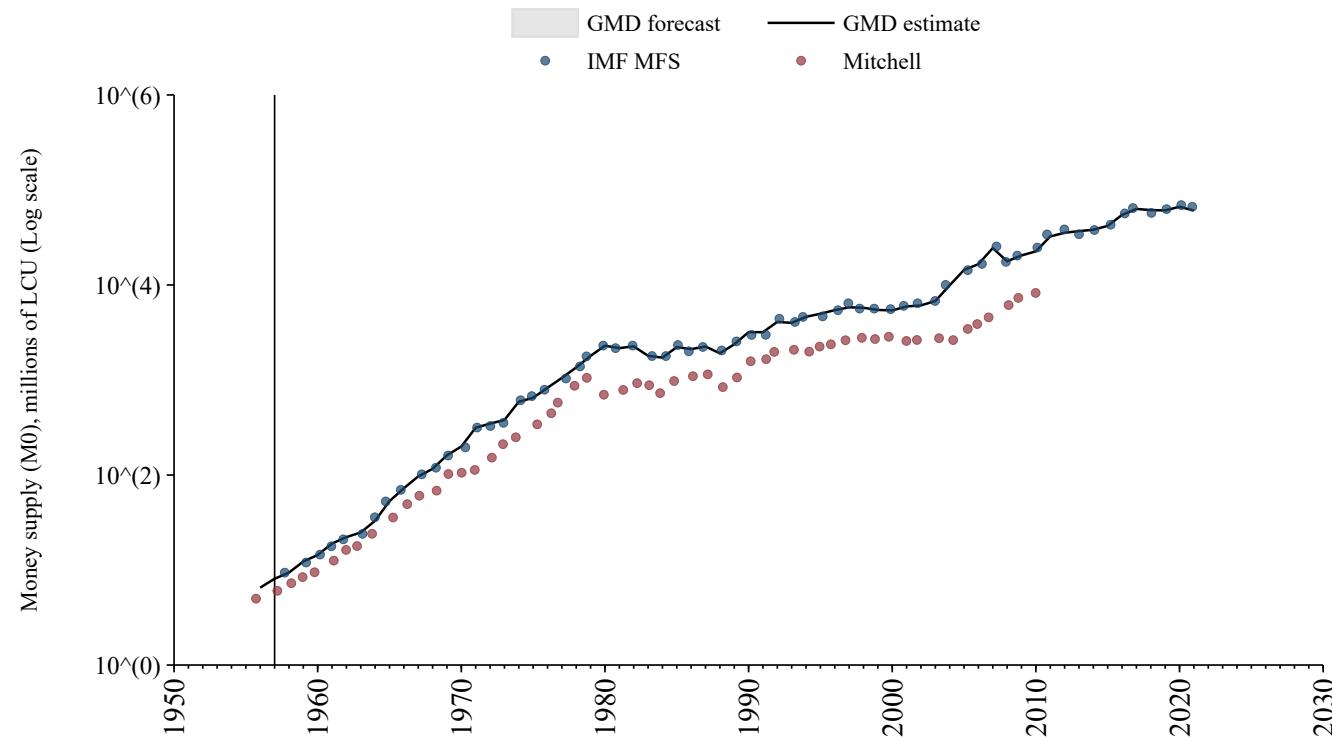
Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1974 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



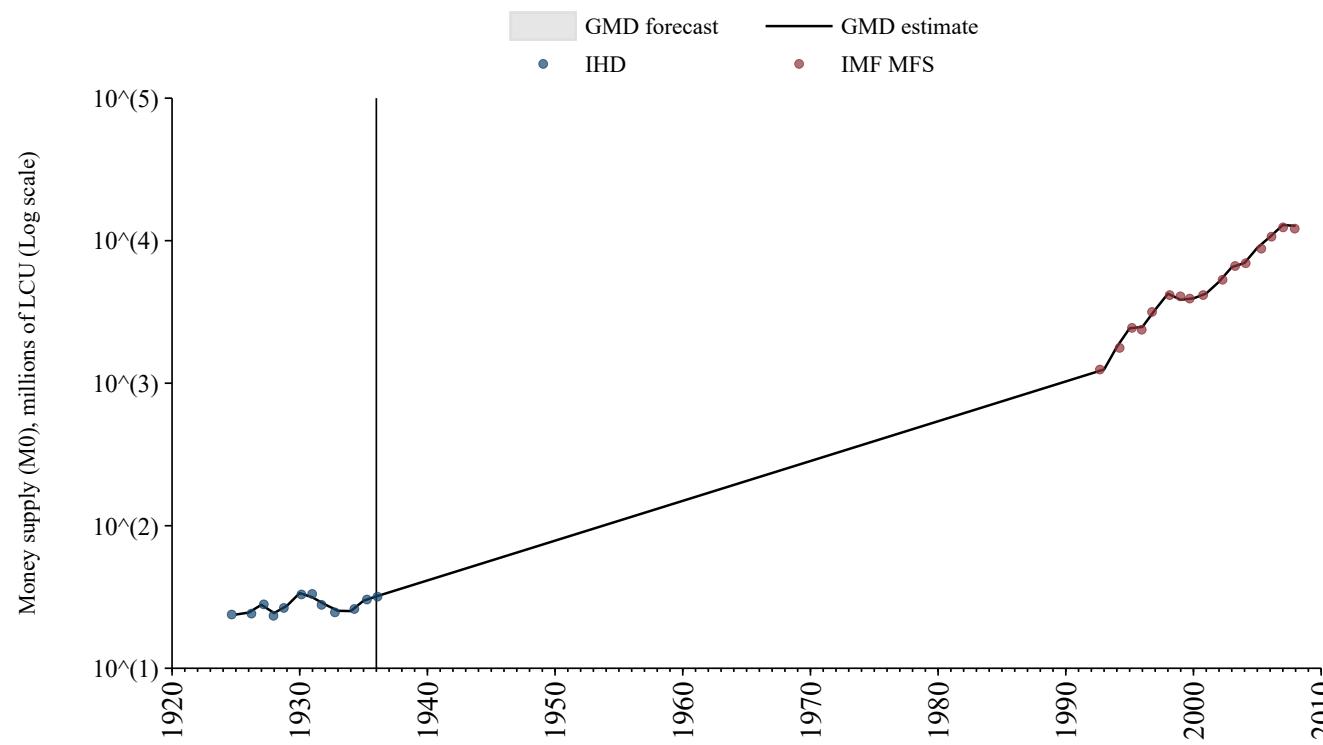
Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1956 - 1957	Spliced using overlapping data in 1958: (ratio = 130.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1958 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



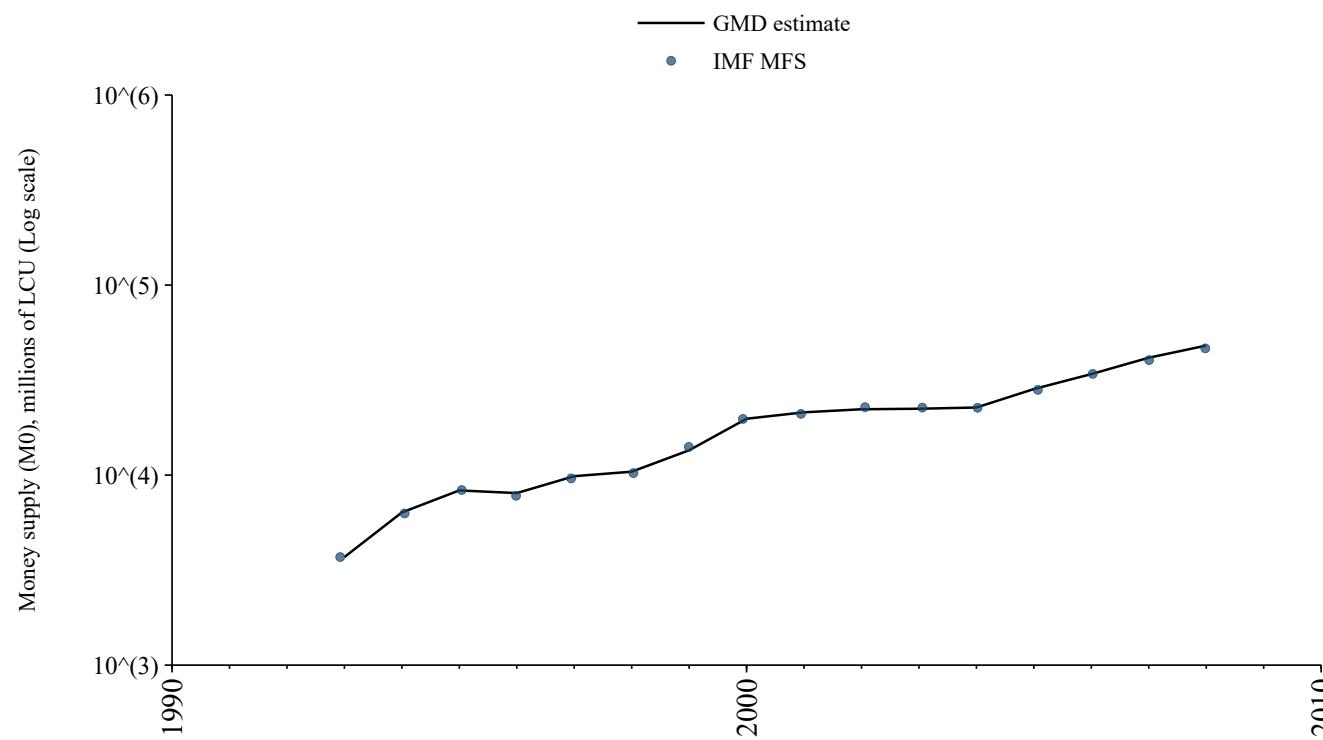
Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1937 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



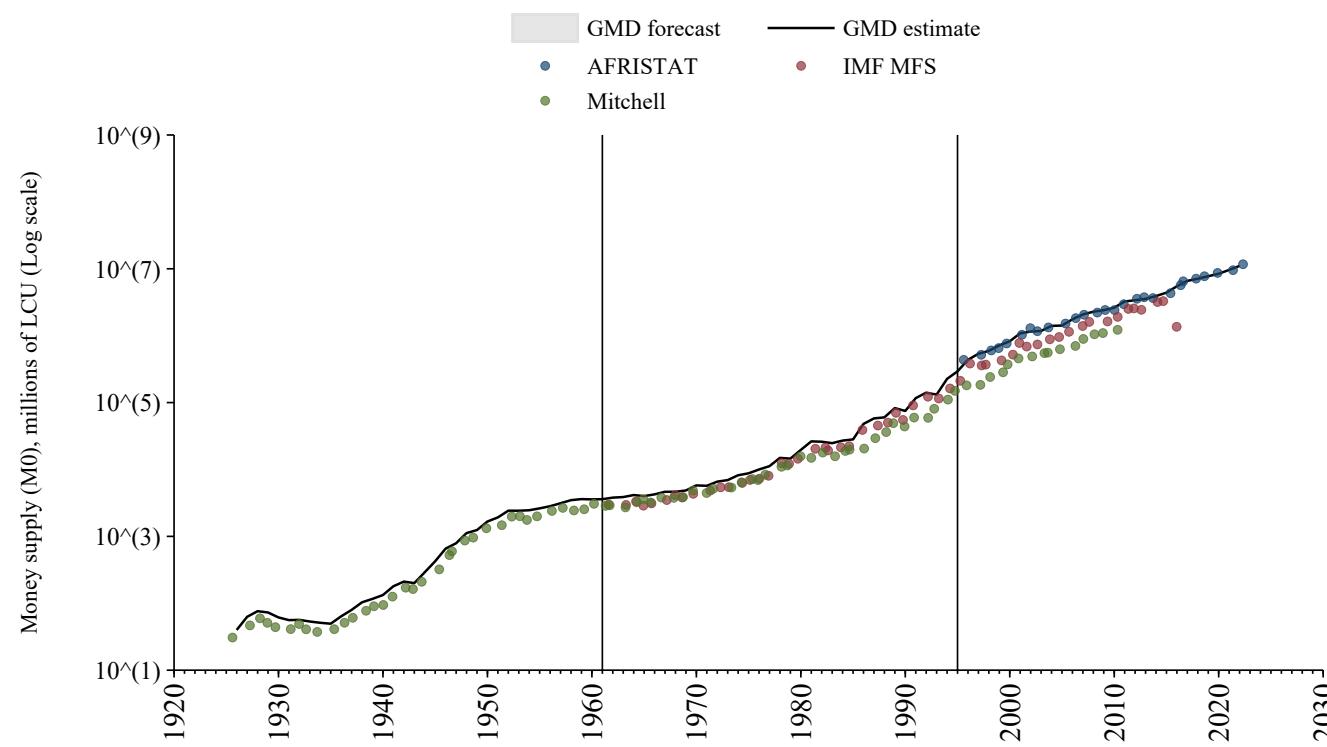
Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



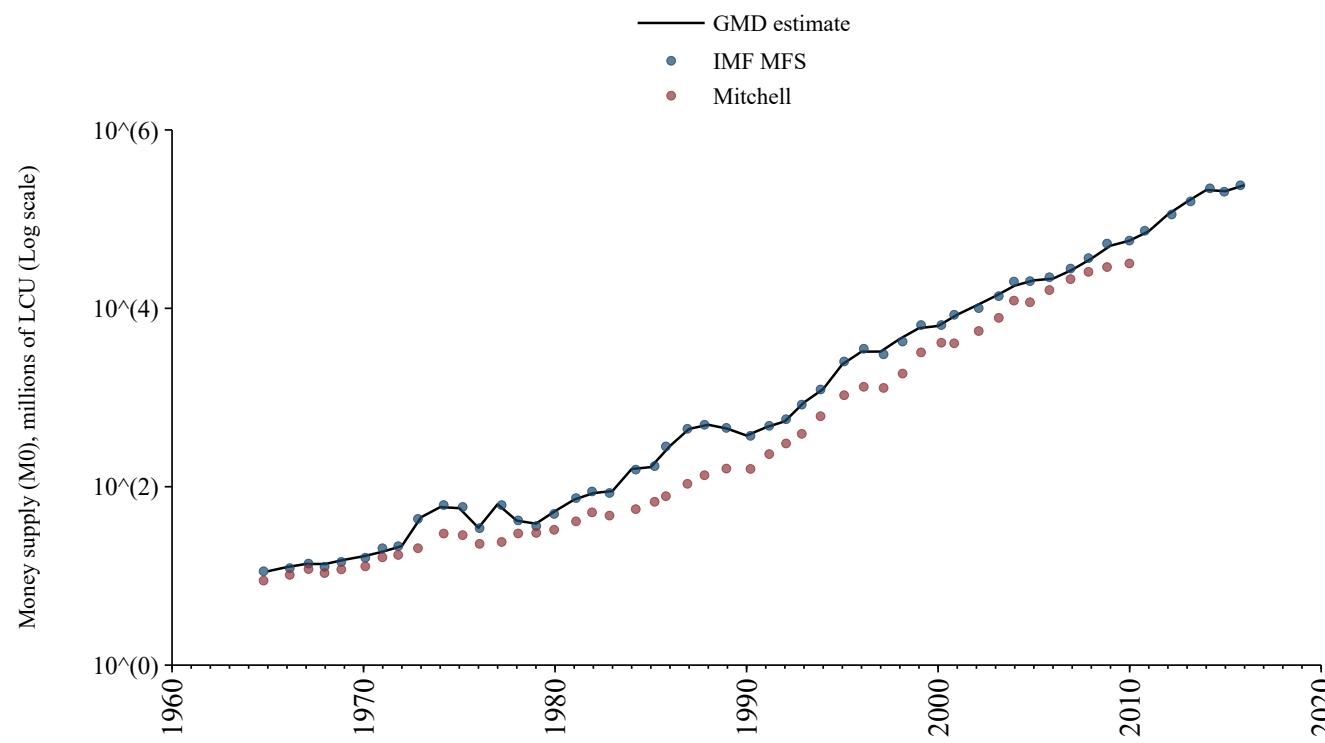
Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1926 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 129.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 126.5%).
African Union (2024)	1996 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



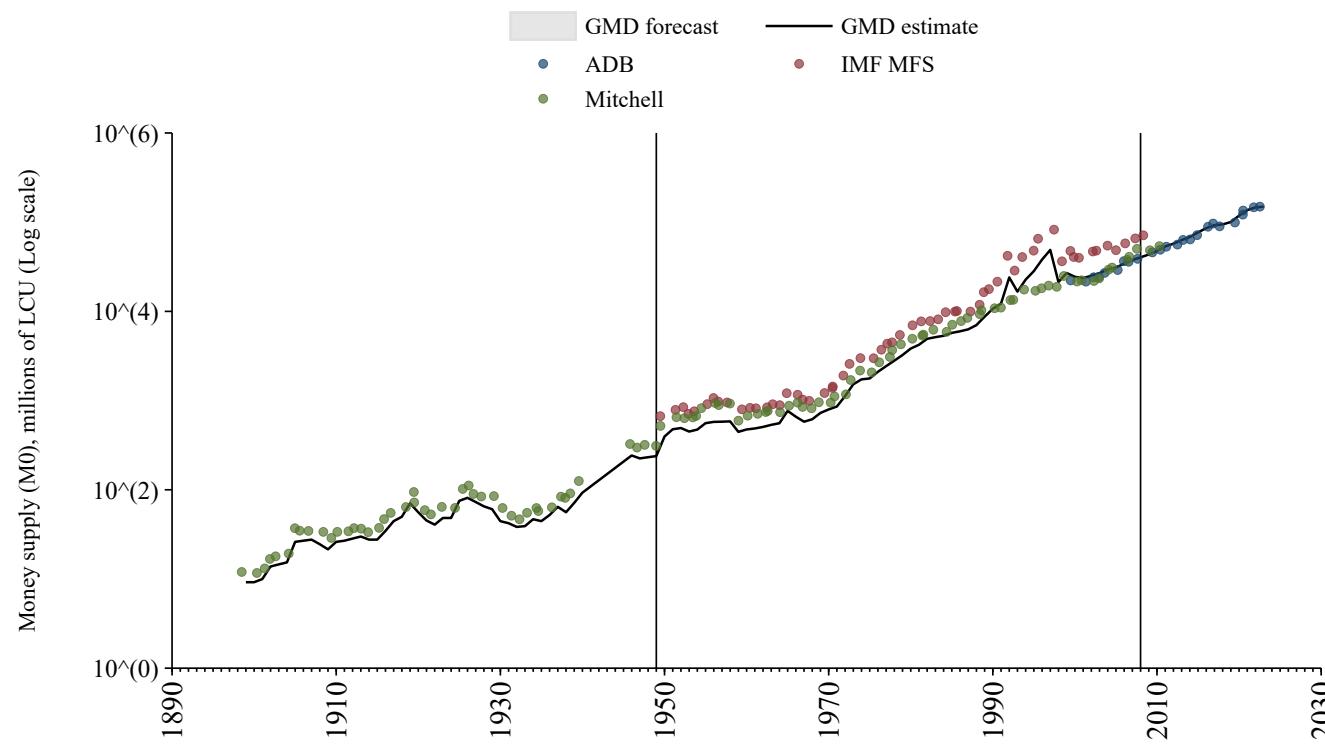
Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1965 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



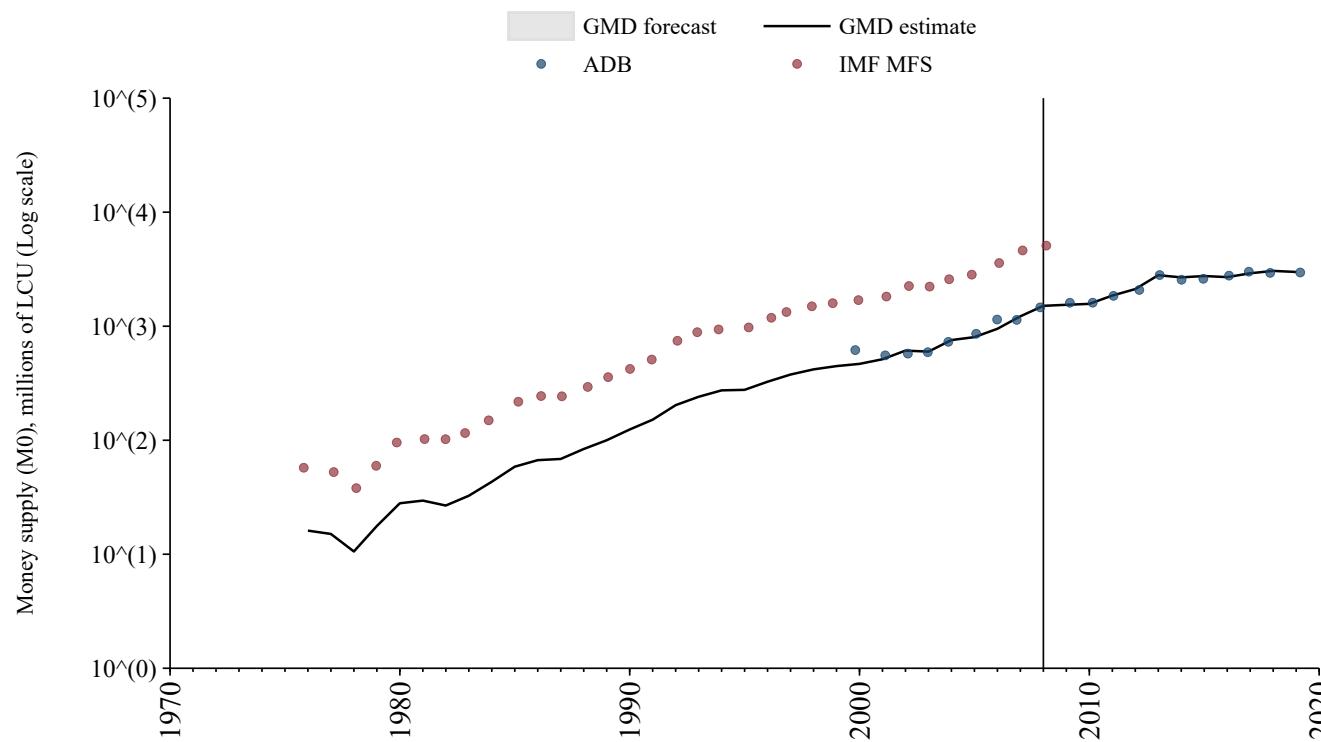
Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1899 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 76.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 59%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



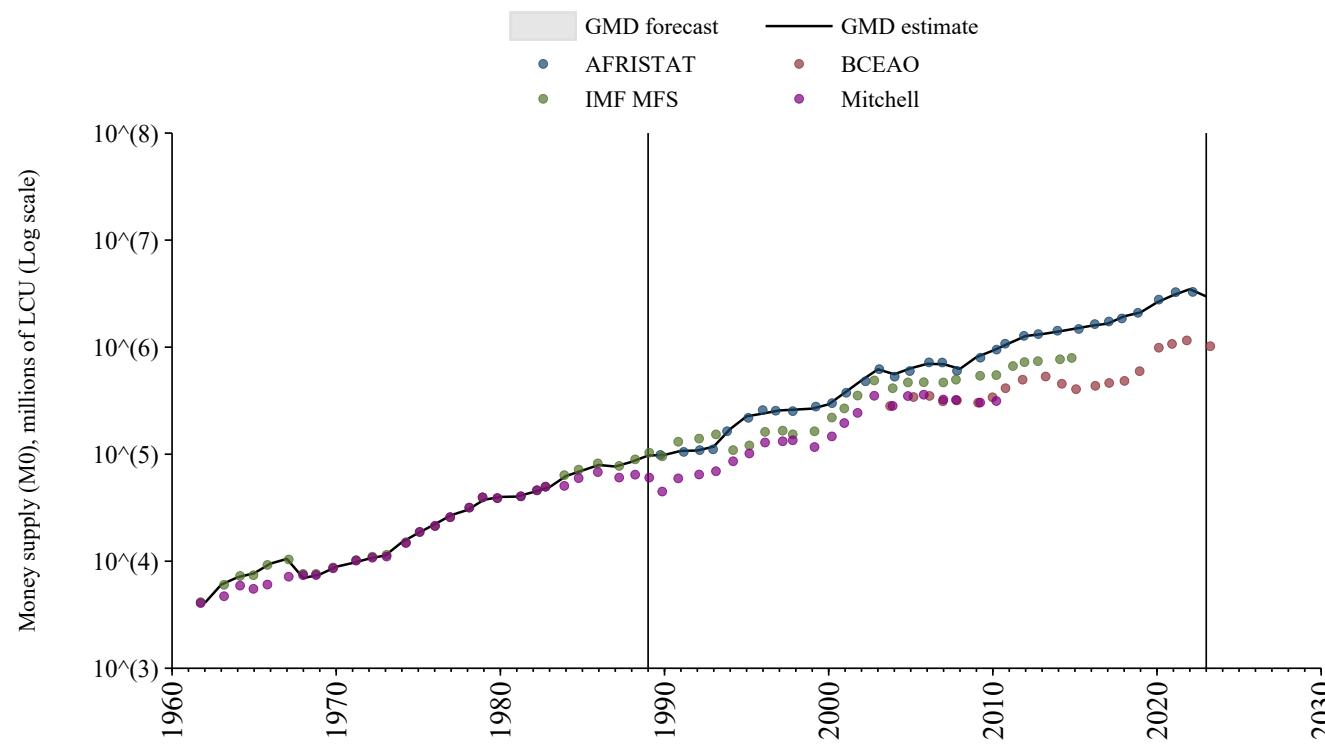
Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1976 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 28.1%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



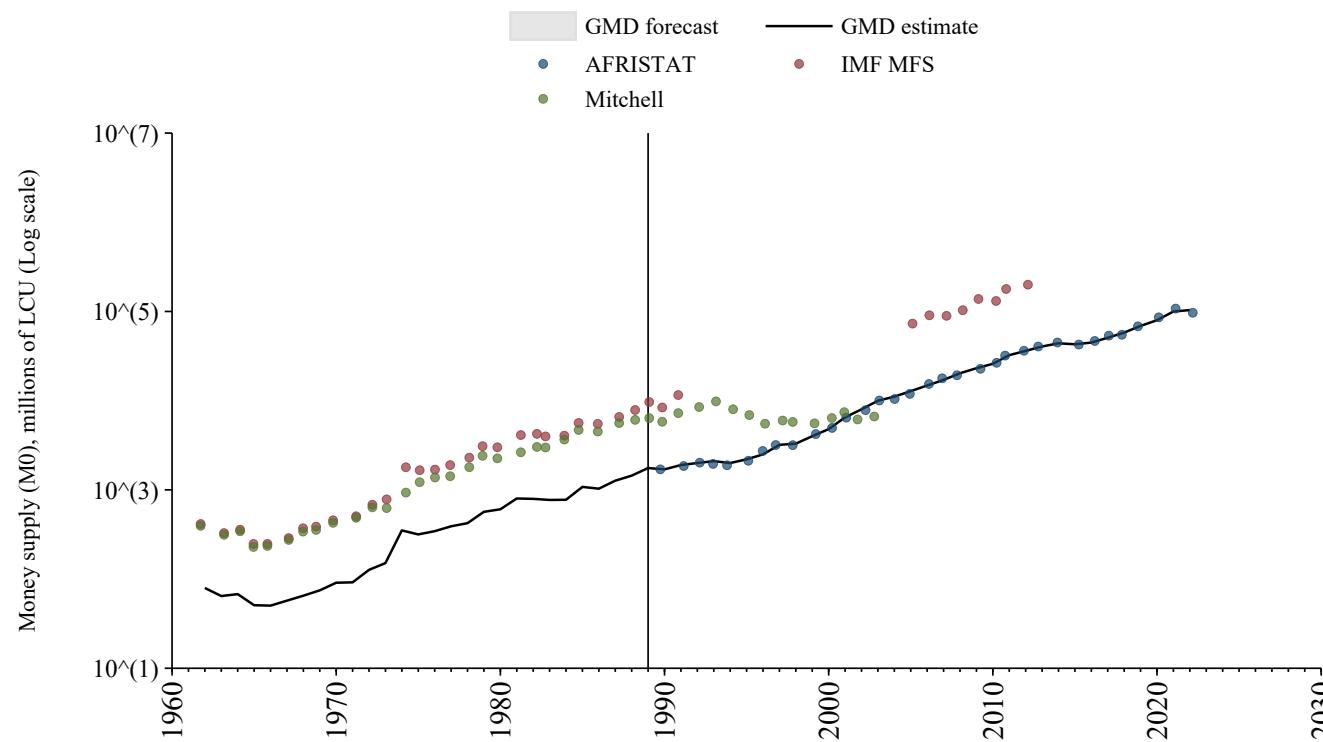
Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 98.2%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 288.4%).



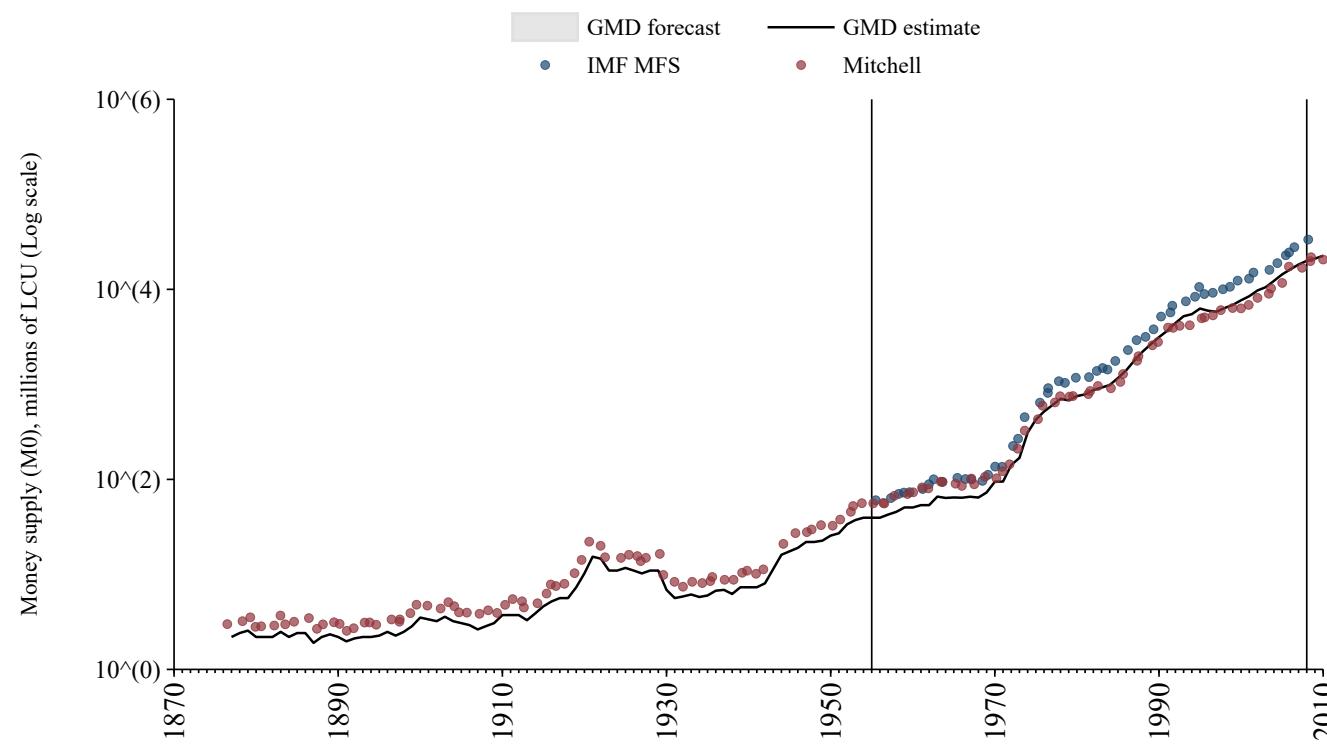
Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 19.2%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



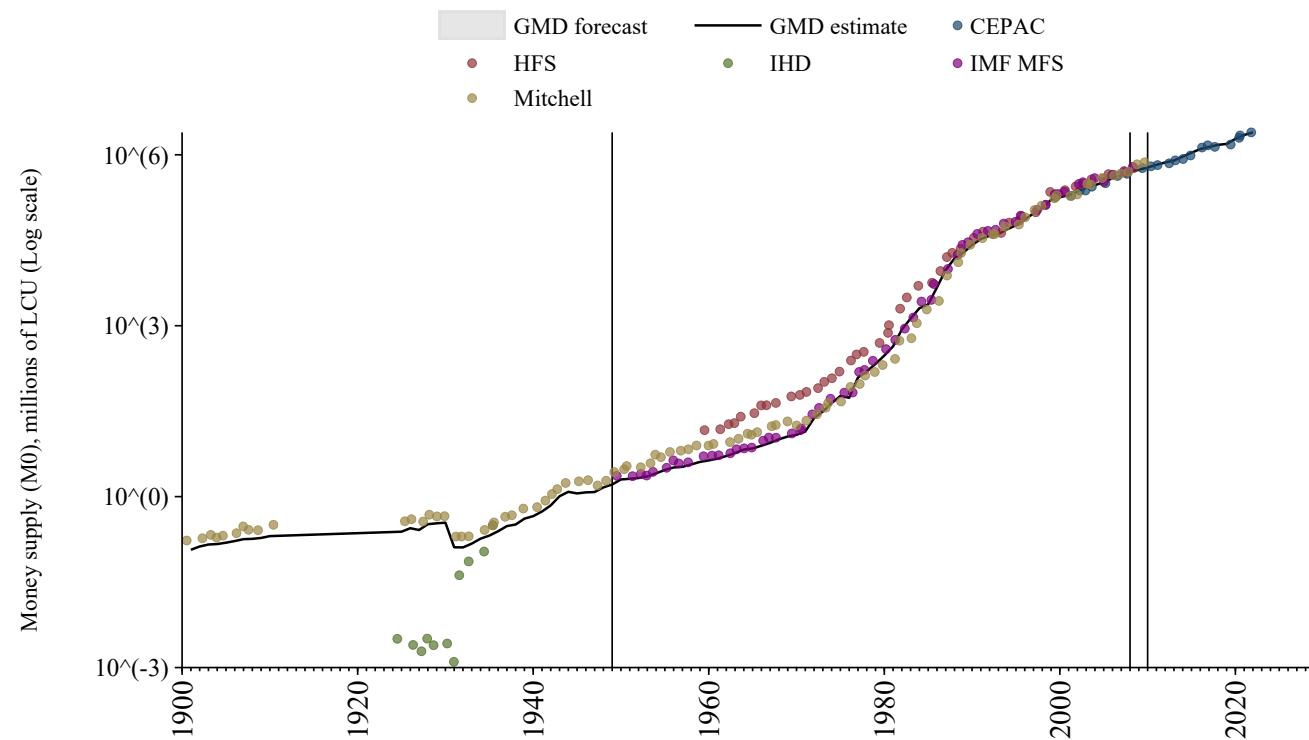
Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1877 - 1955	Spliced using overlapping data in 1956: (ratio = 73.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1956 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 65.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



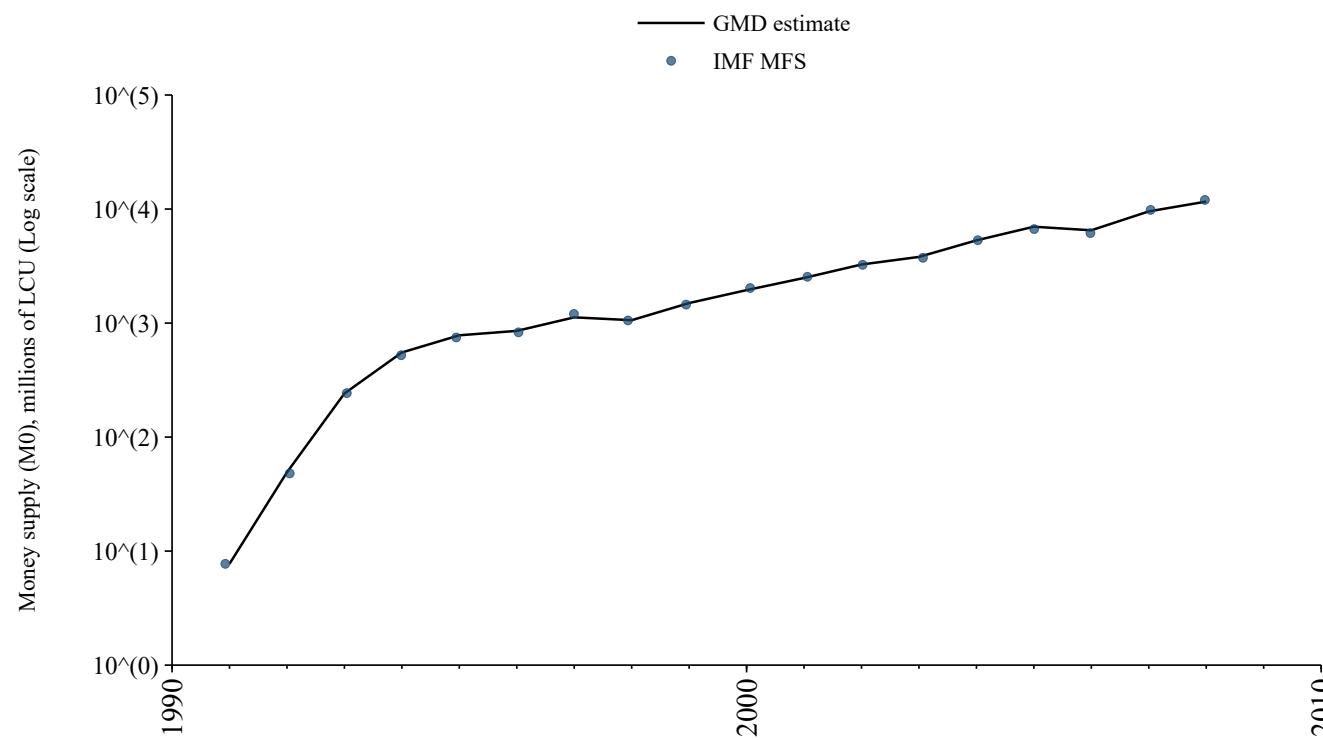
Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1901 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 68.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 86.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 86.4%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



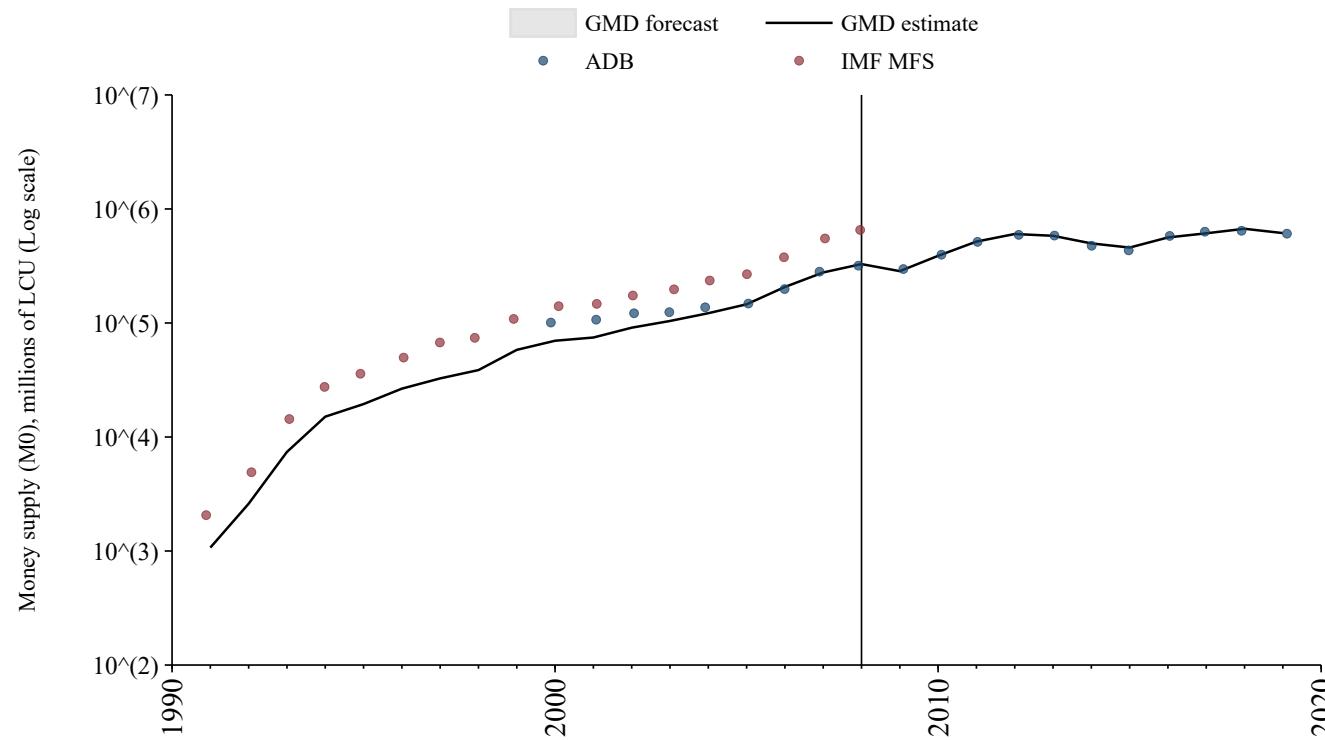
Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



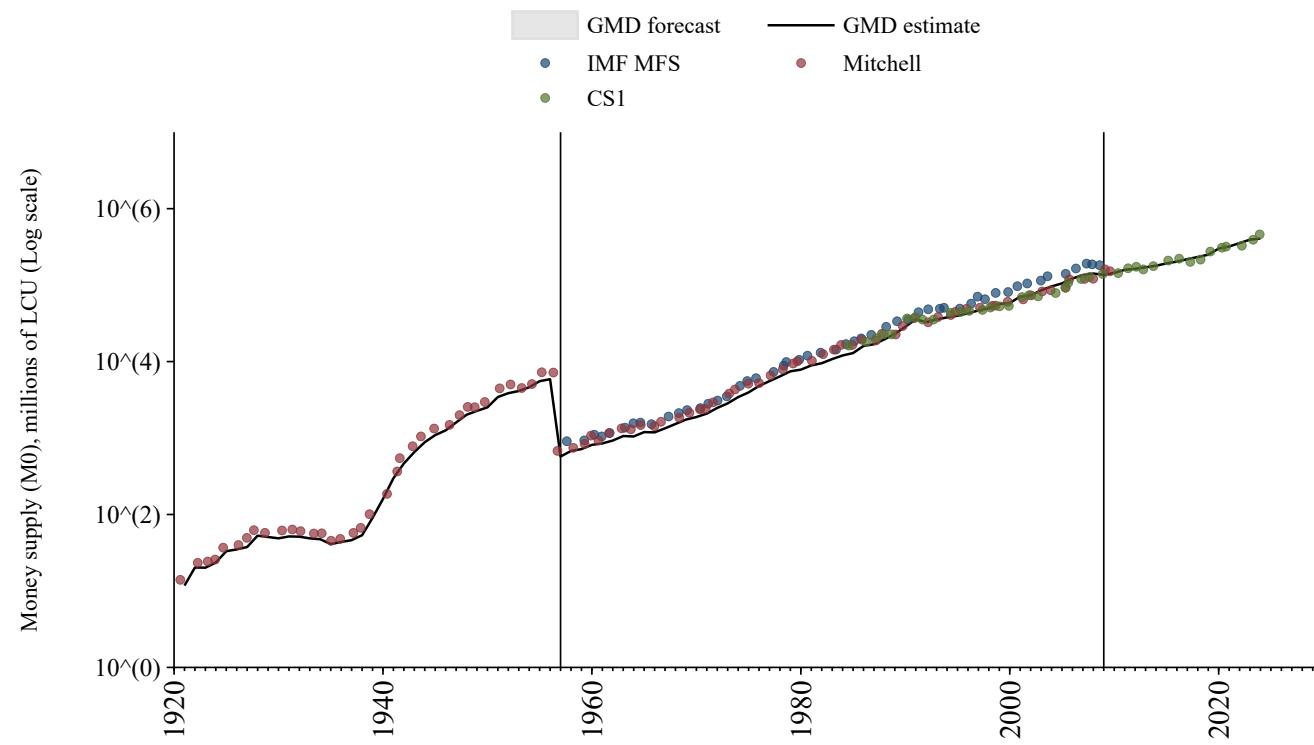
Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 51.9%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



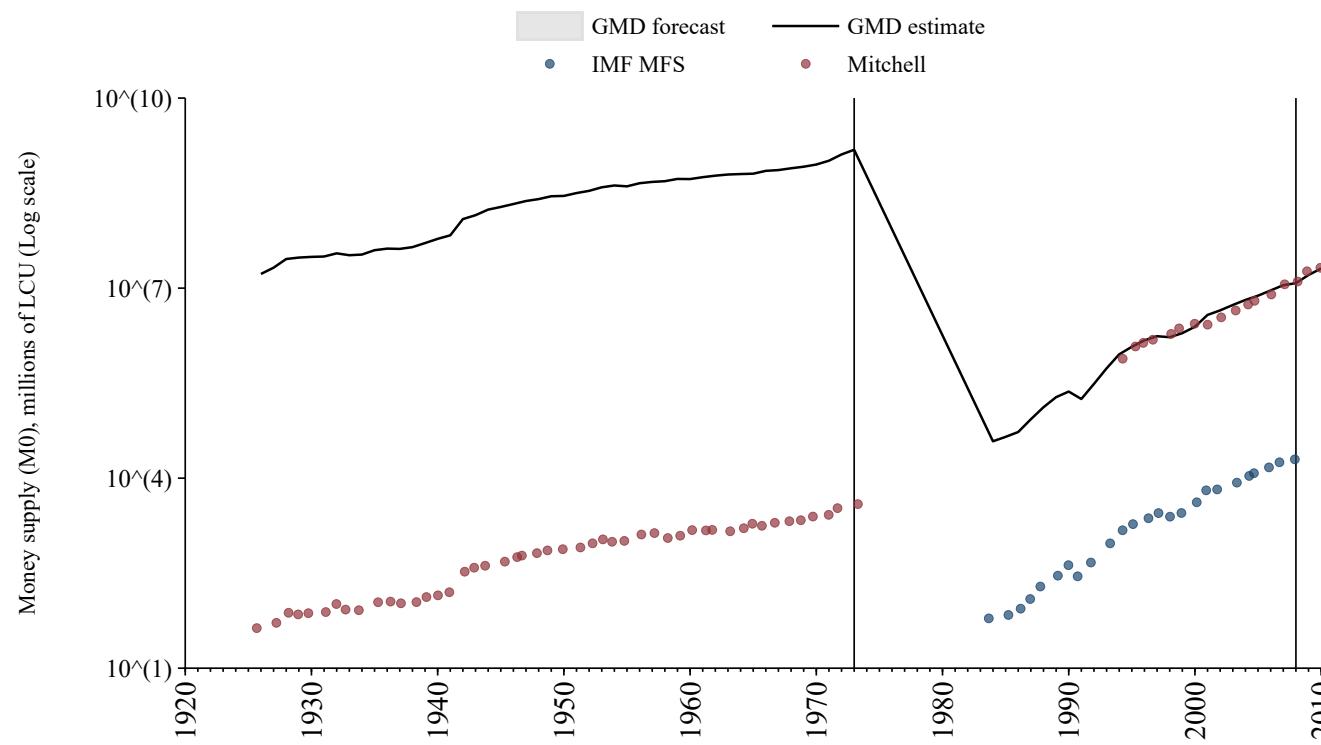
Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1921 - 1957	Spliced using overlapping data in 1958: (ratio = 84.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1958 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 74.6%).
Bank Al-Maghrib	2010 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



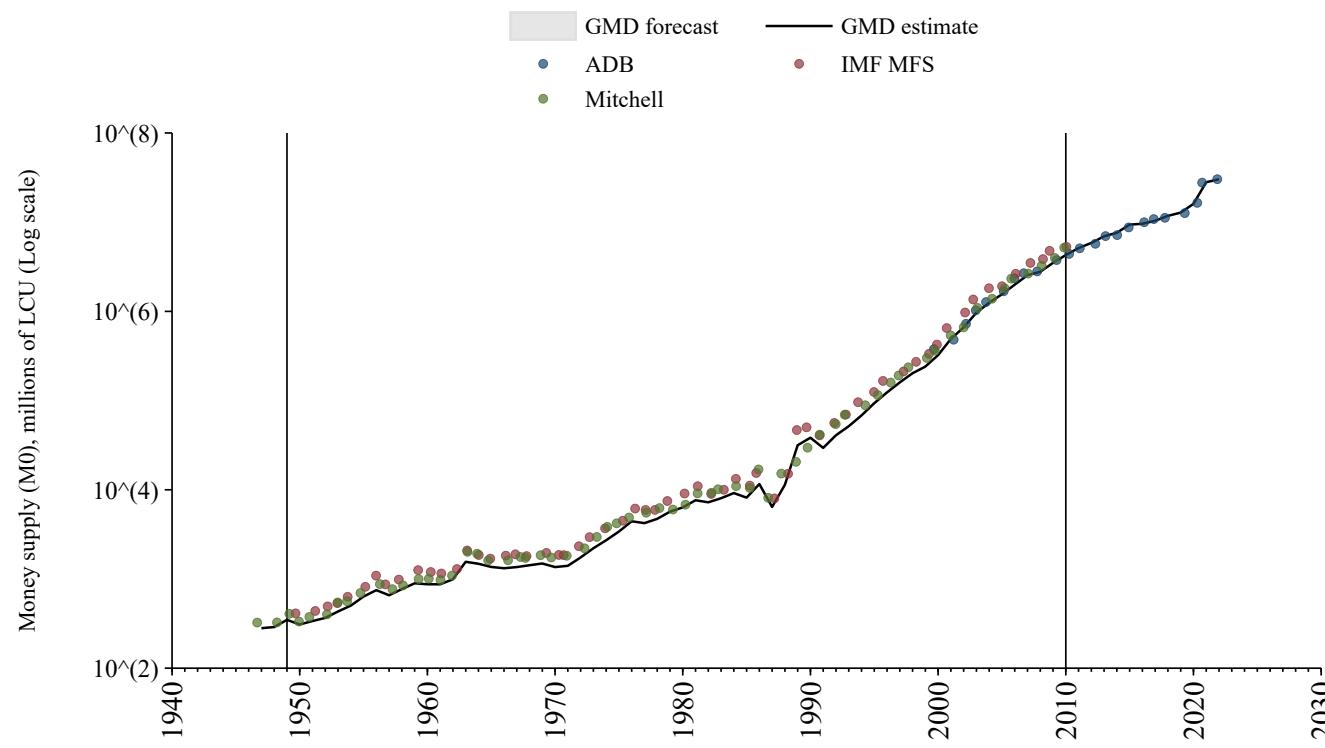
Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1926 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 3.90e+07%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1974 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 62412.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



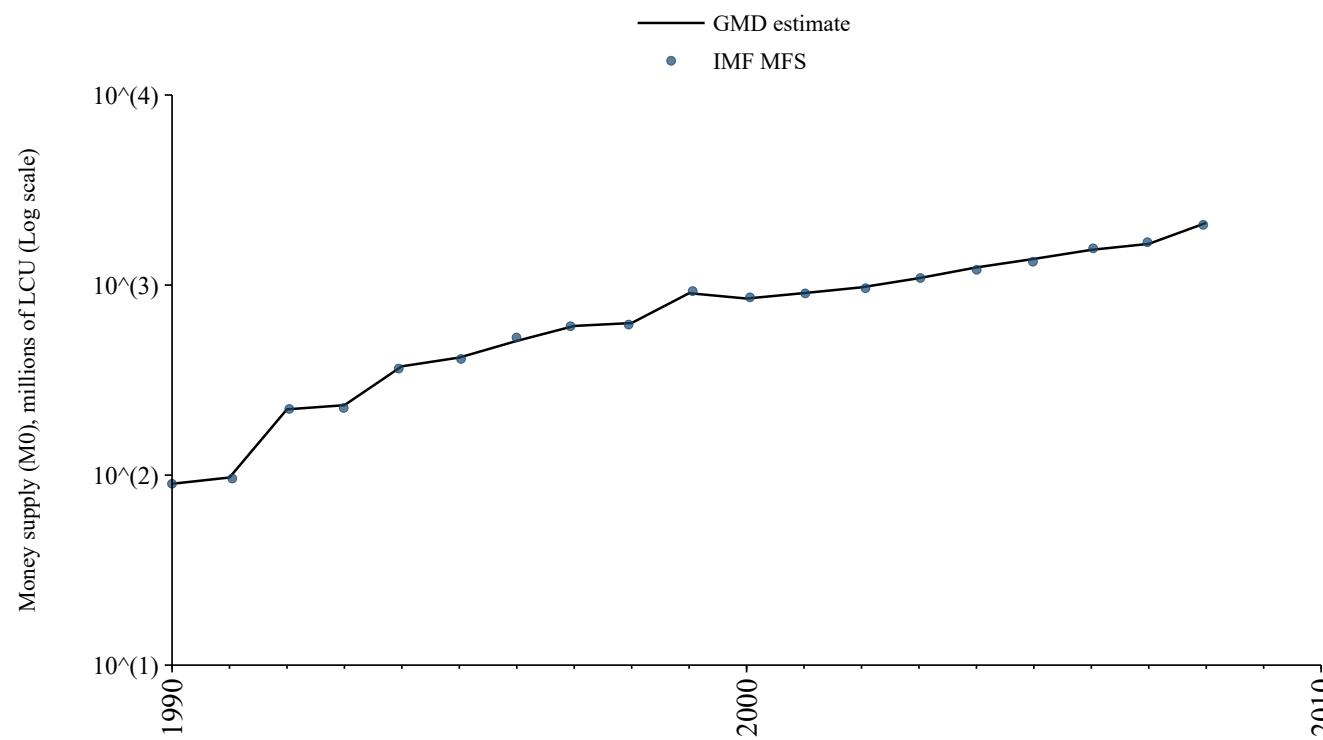
Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 86.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 75.1%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



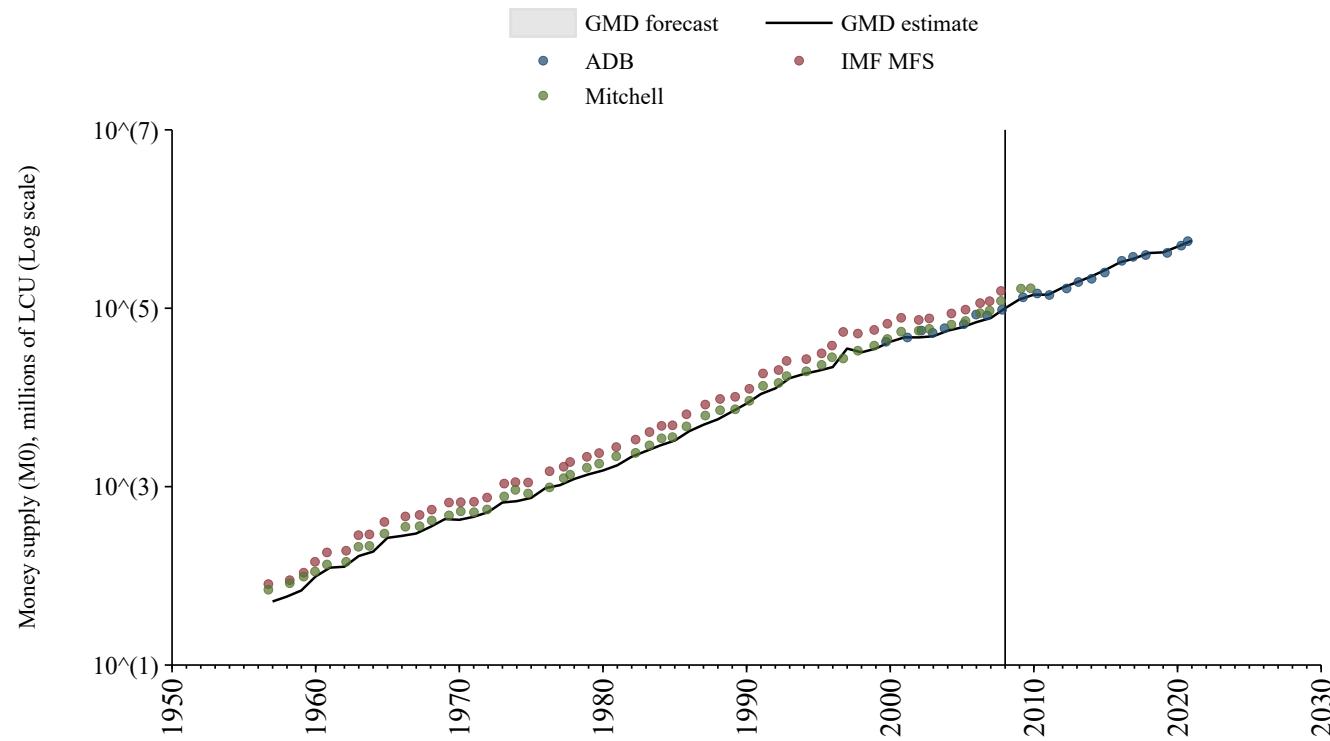
Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



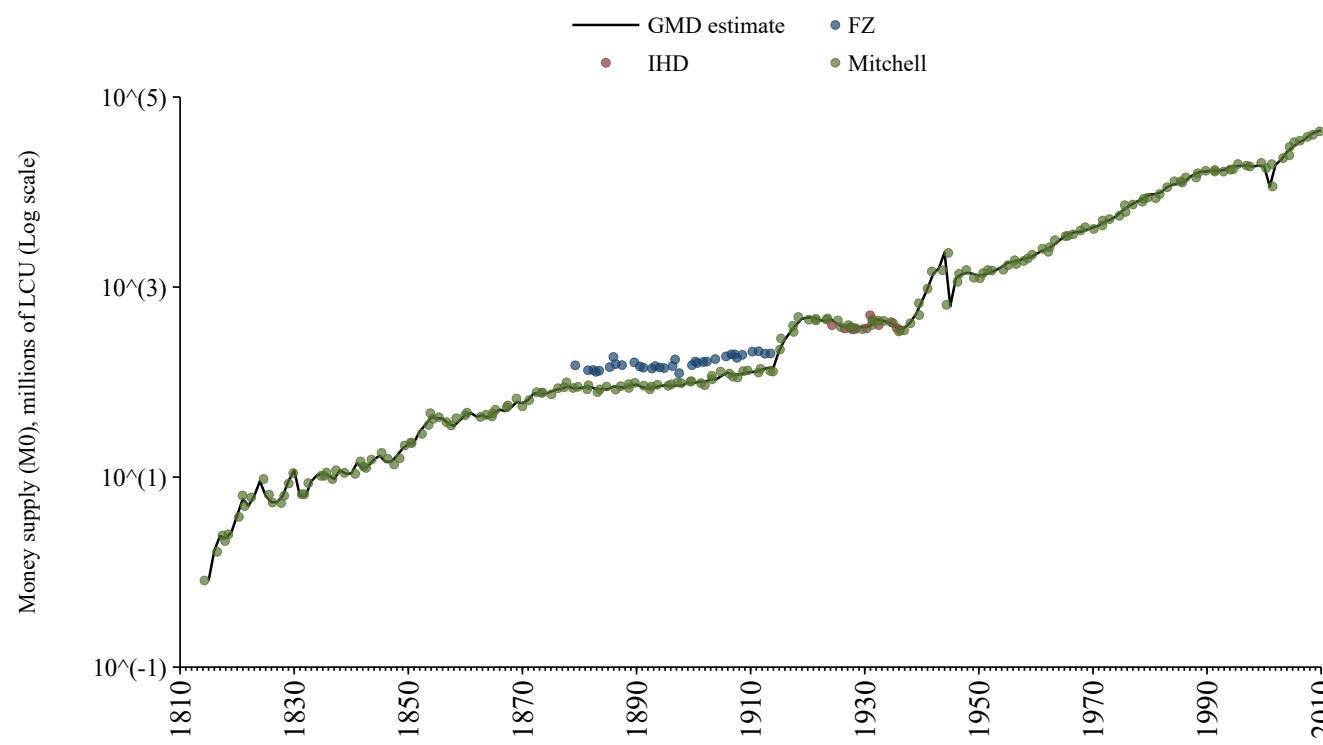
Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1957 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 63.8%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



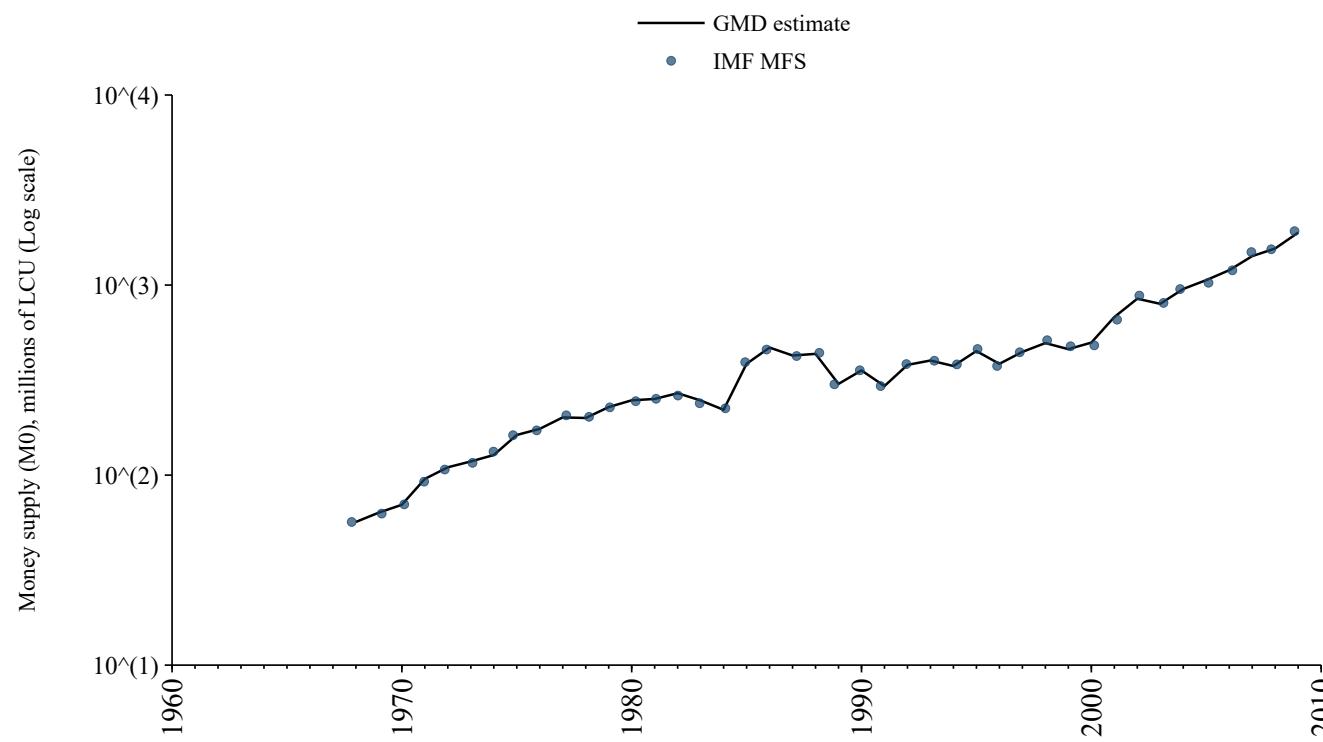
Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1815 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



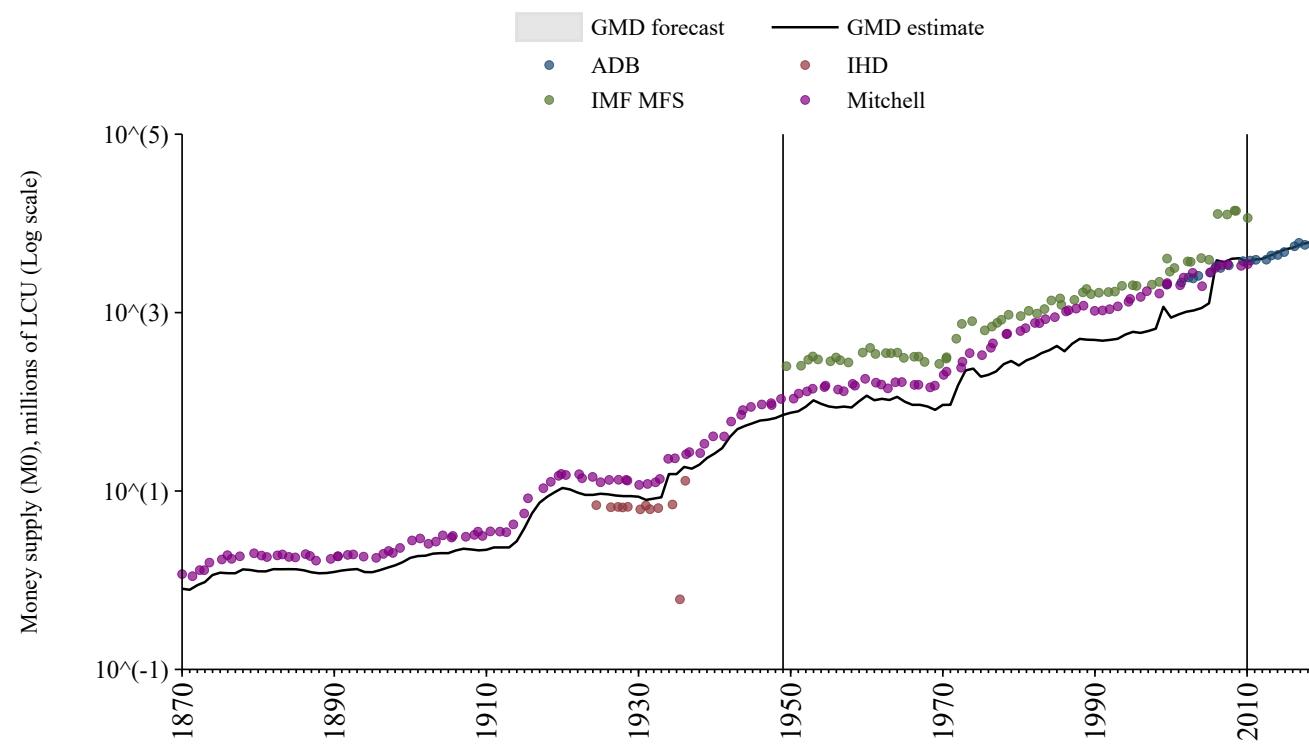
Netherlands Antilles

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1968 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010



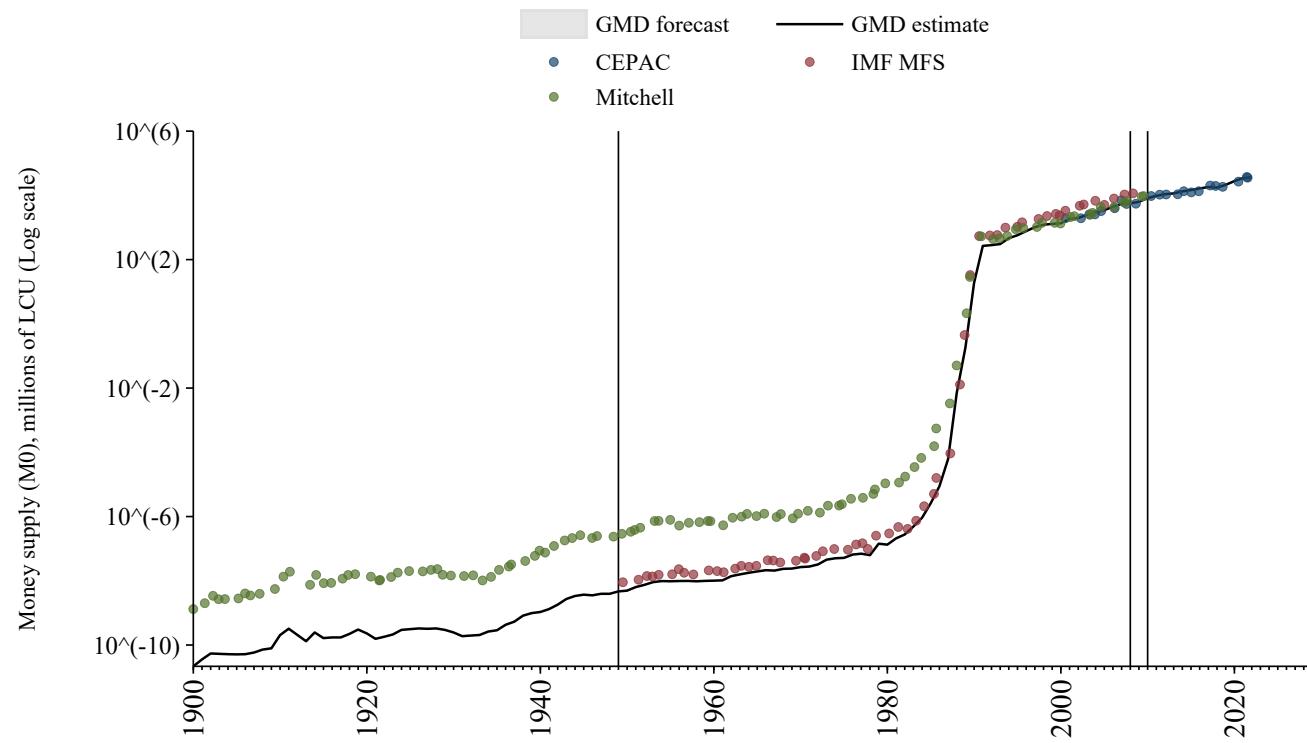
New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1870 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 68.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 30%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2011 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



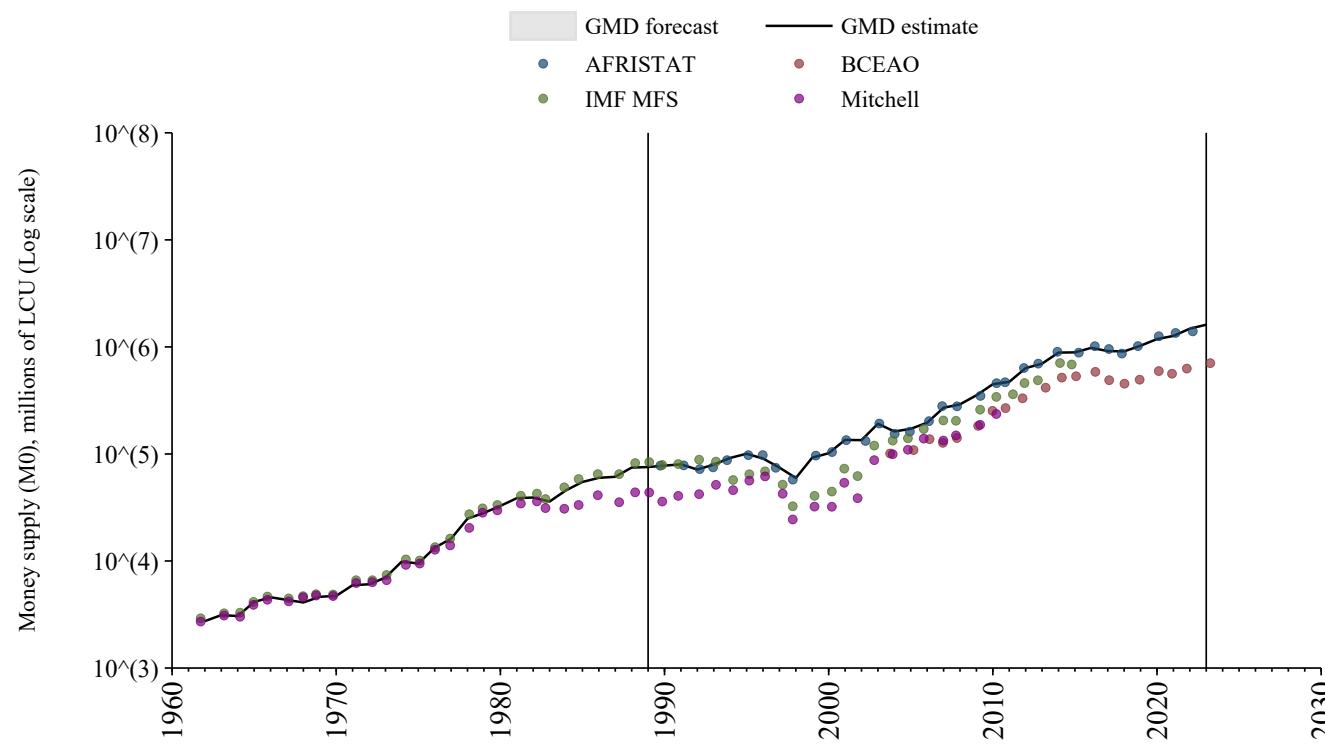
Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1900 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 1.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 54.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 82.8%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



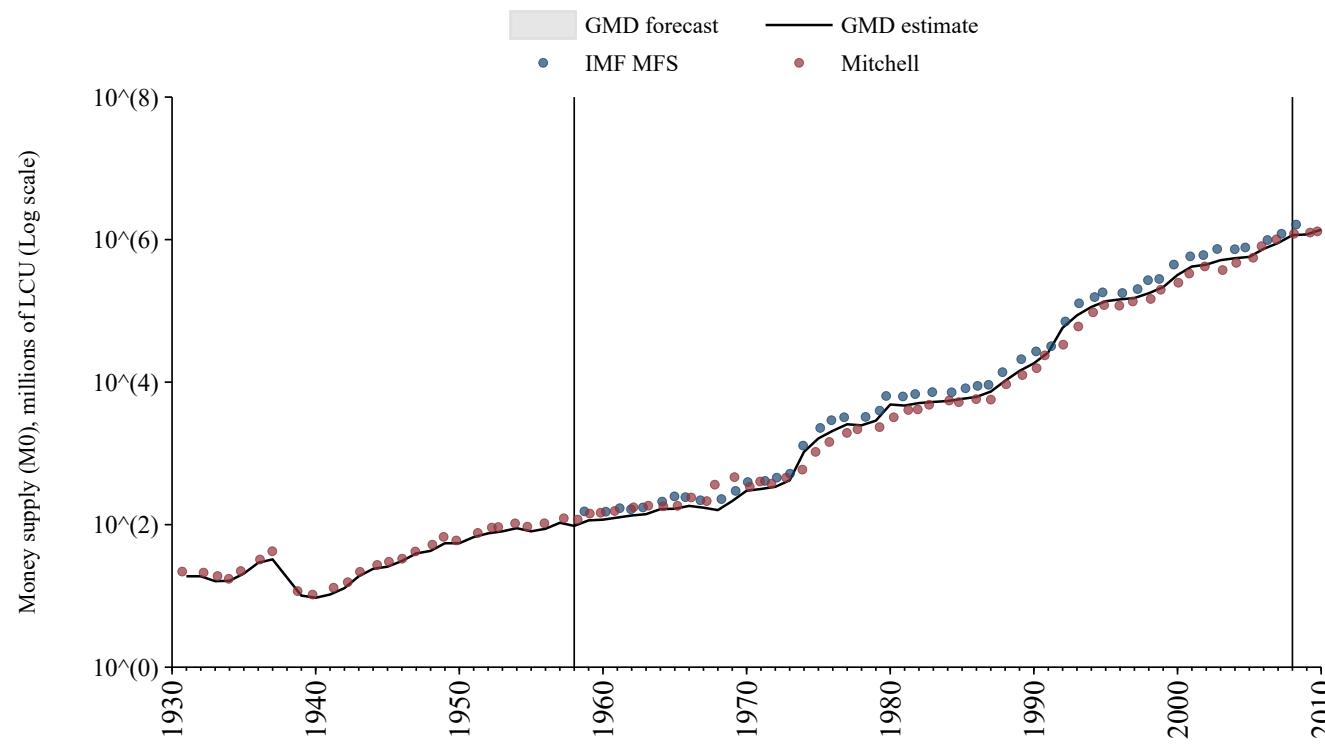
Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 94%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 226%).



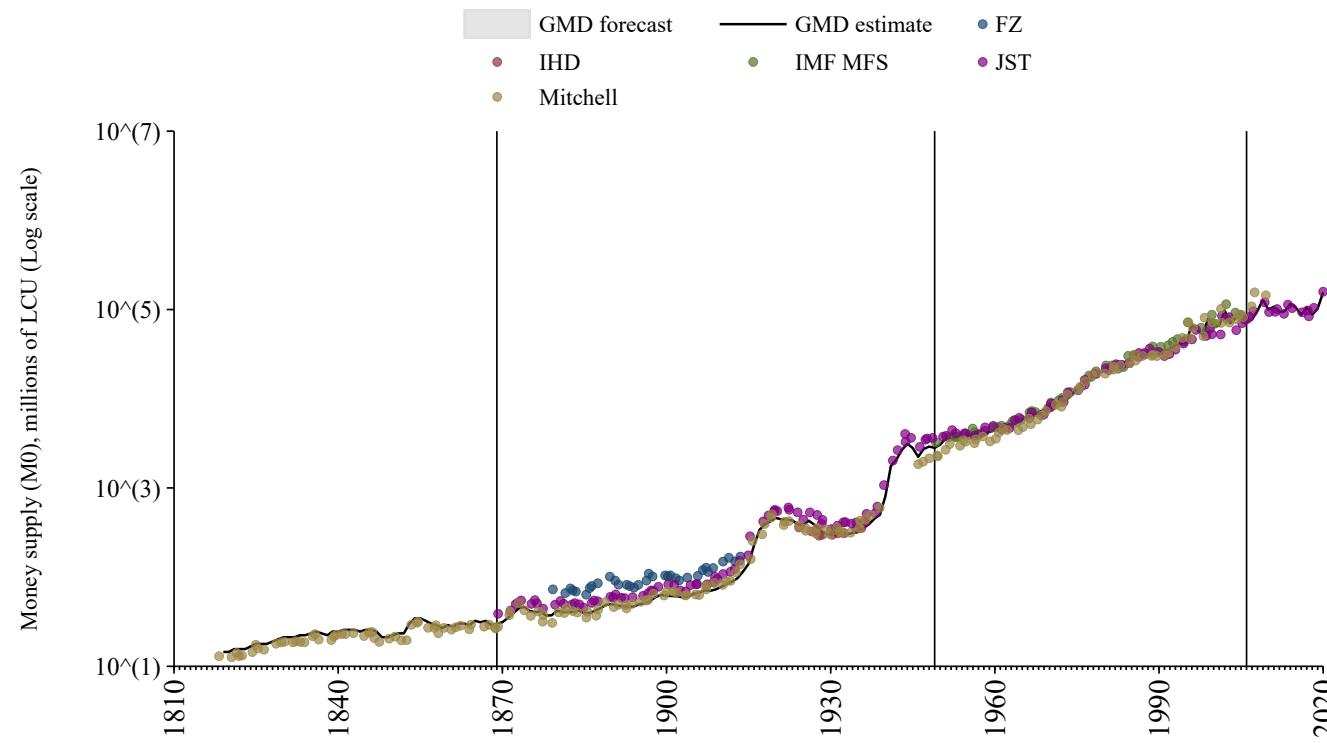
Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1931 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 85.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1959 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 74.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



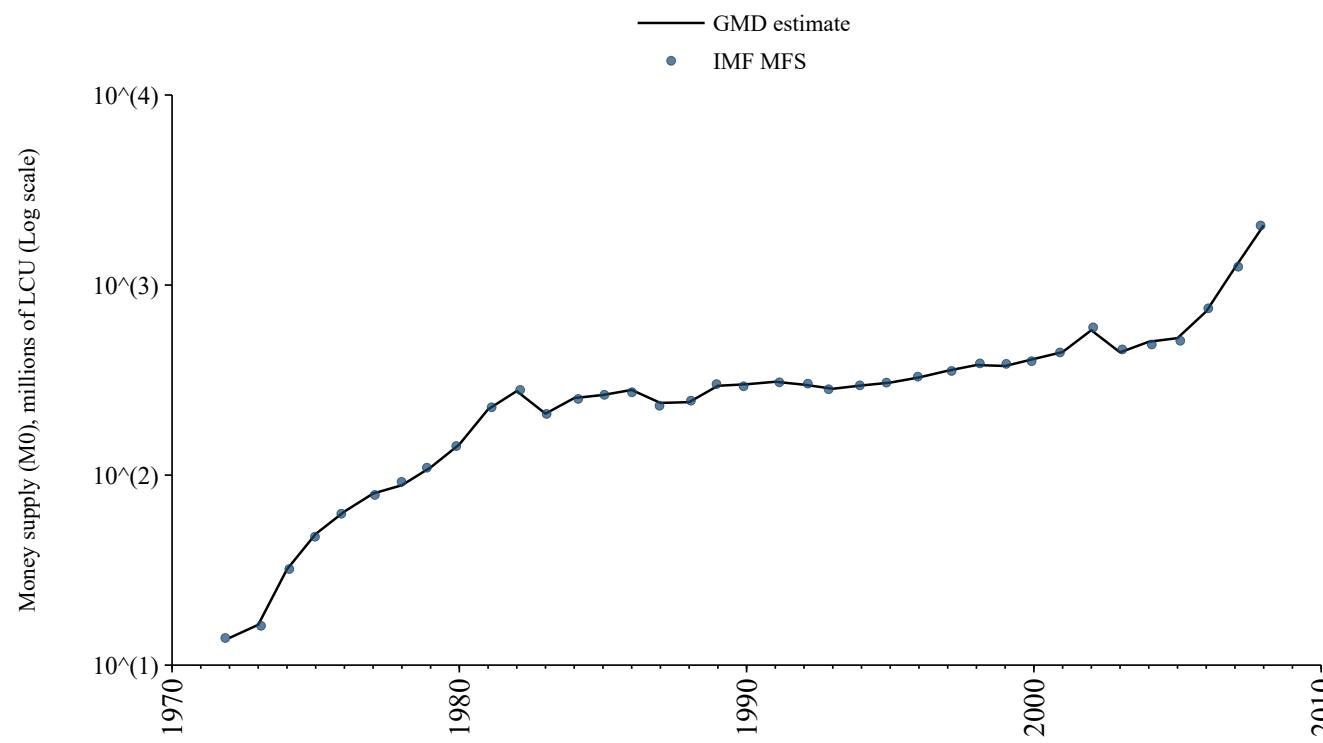
Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1819 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 111.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 80.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007: (ratio = 94.1%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	2007 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



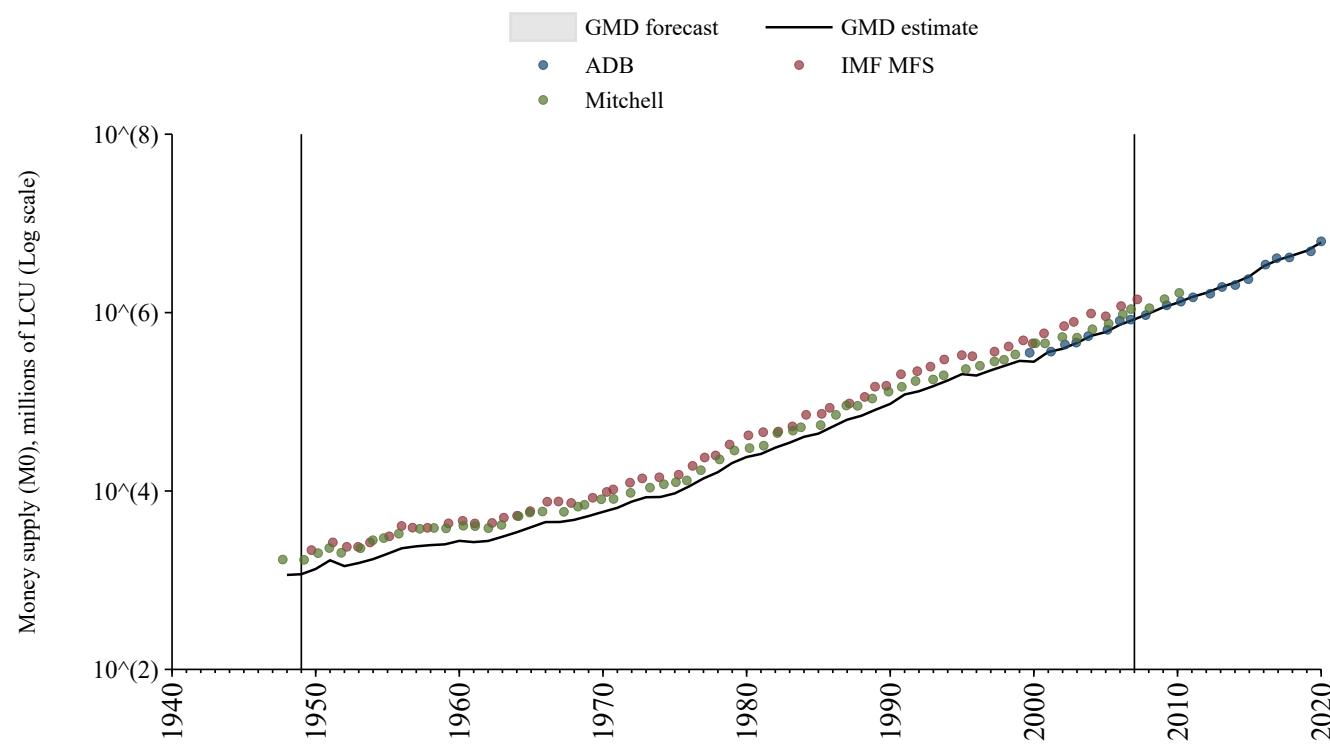
Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009

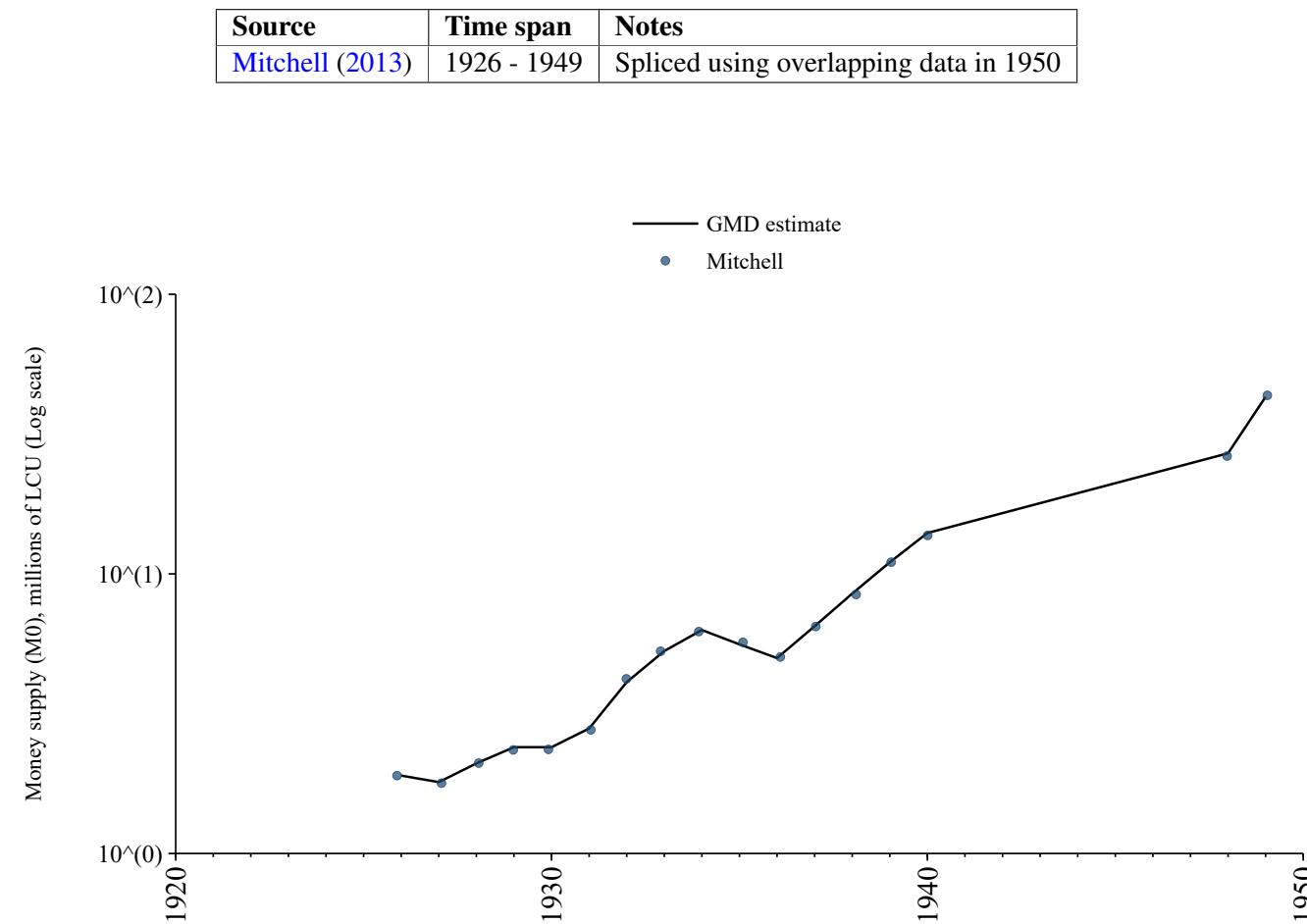


Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 67.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 61.4%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2008 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018

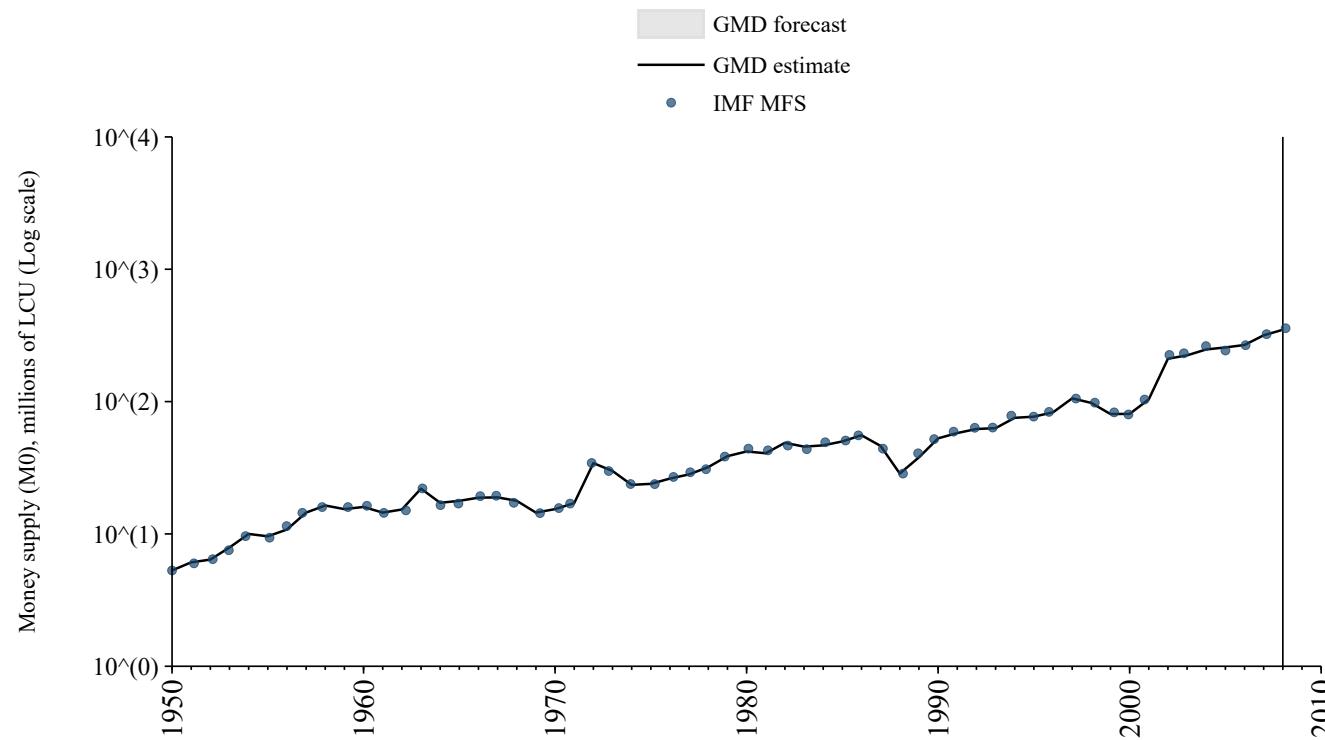


Palestine



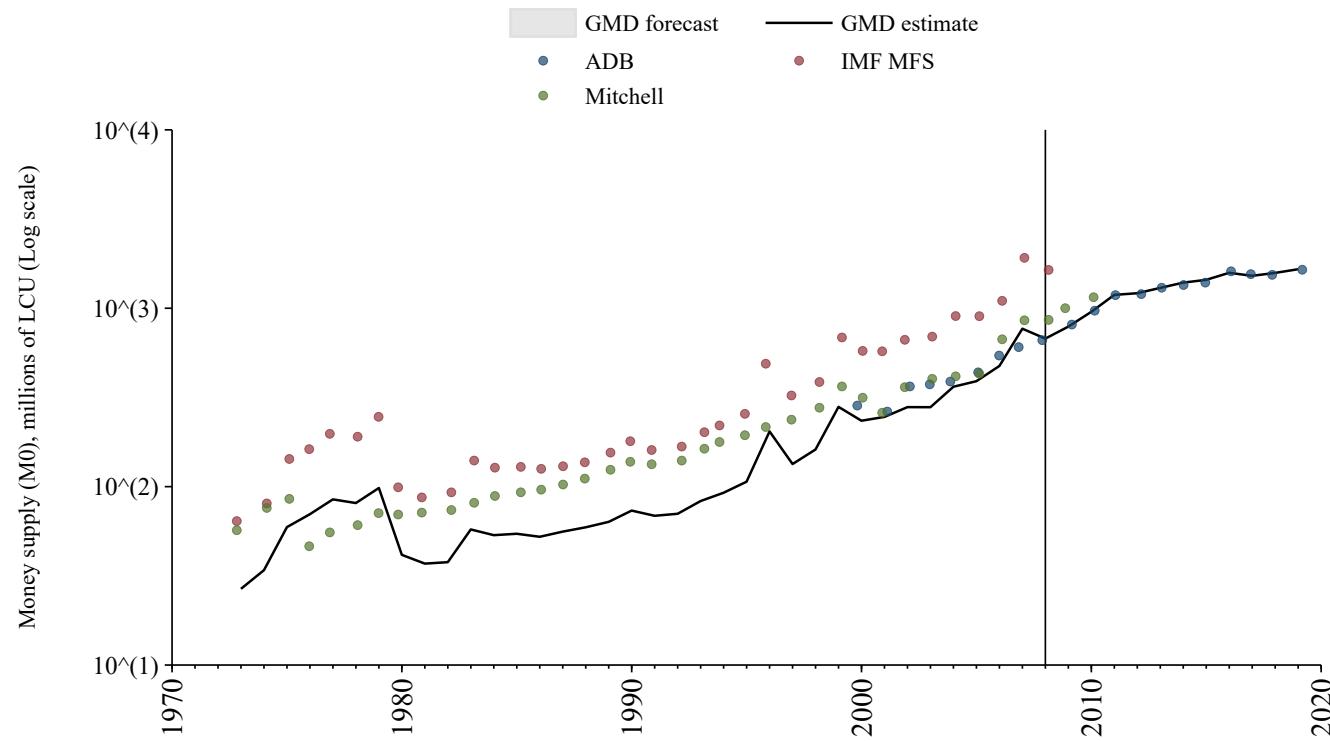
Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2009 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



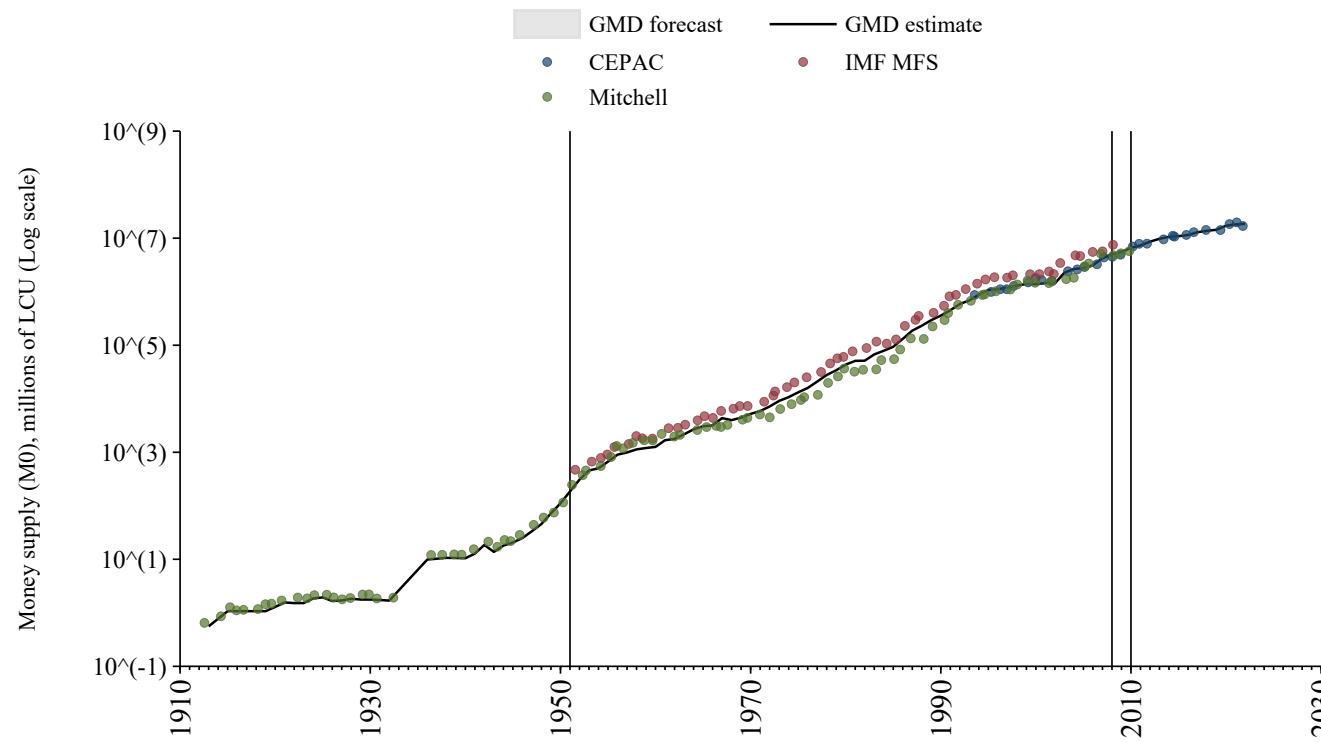
Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1973 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 41.7%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



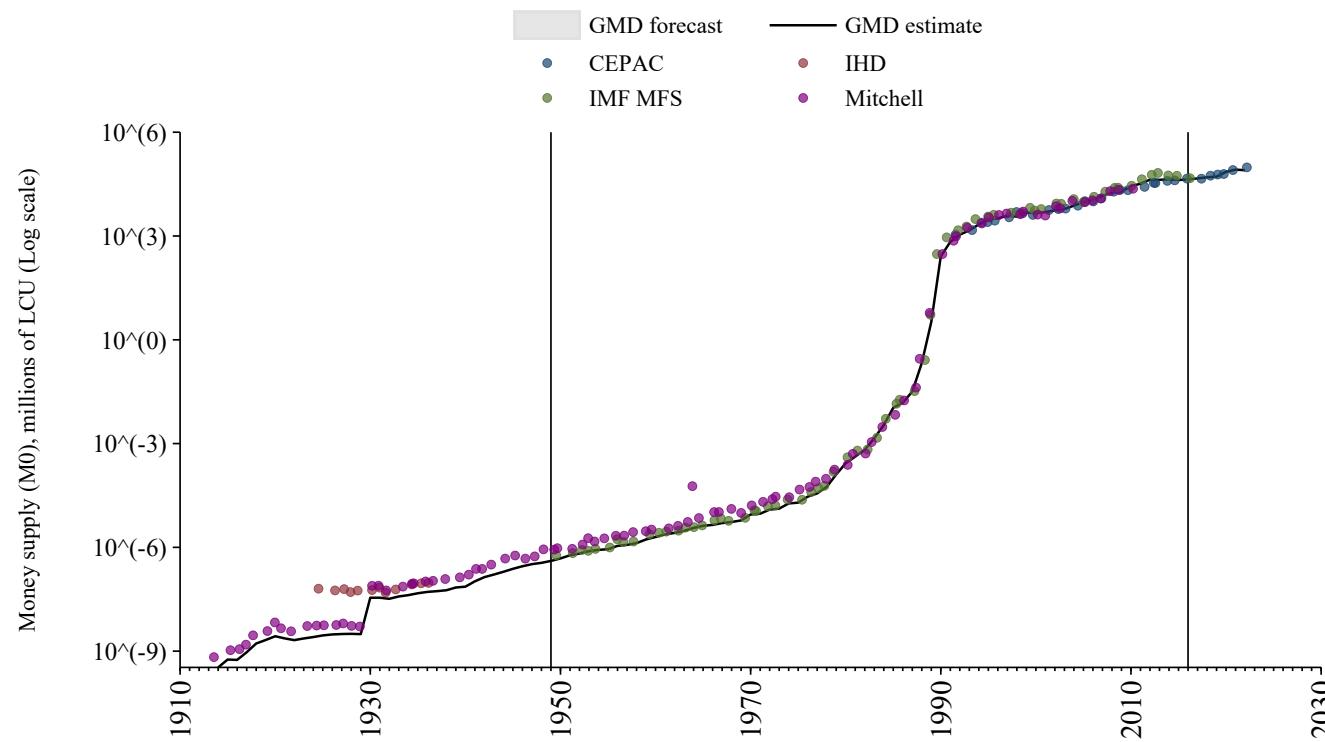
Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1913 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 86%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1952 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 65.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



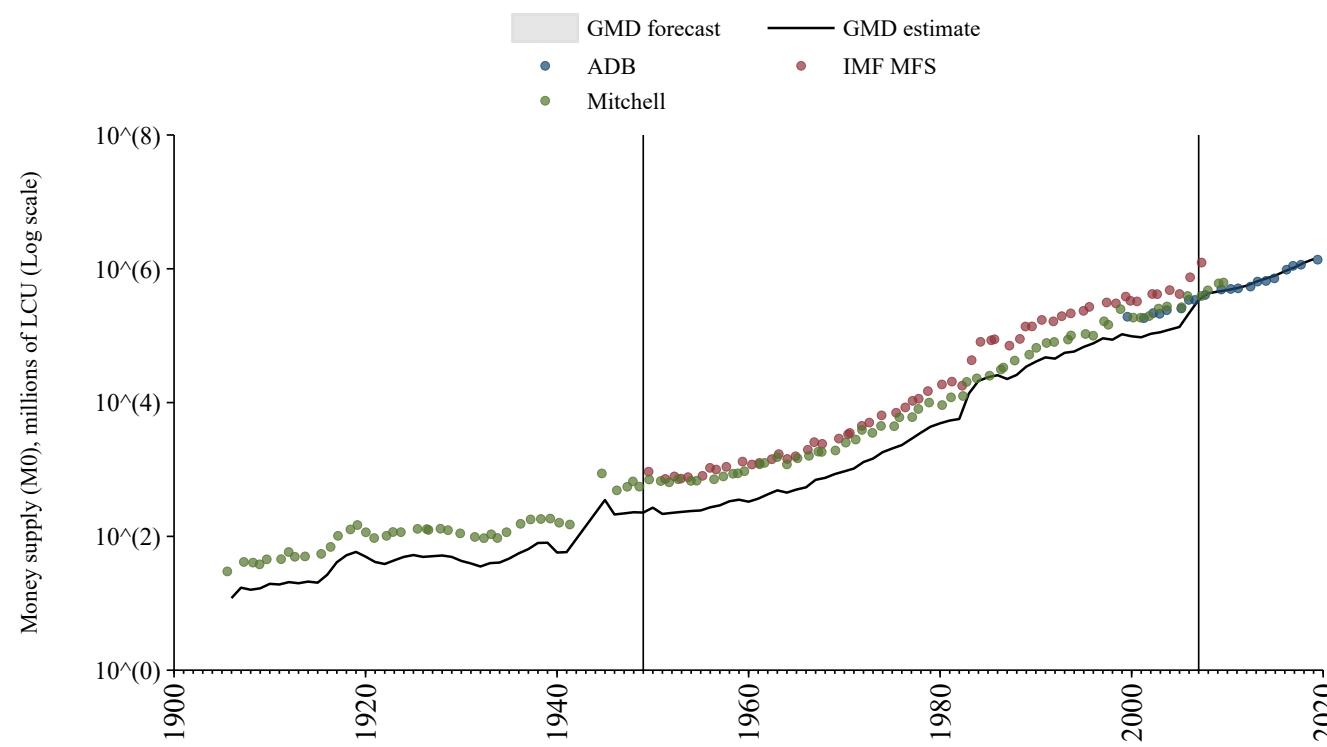
Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 50.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 81.1%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2017 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



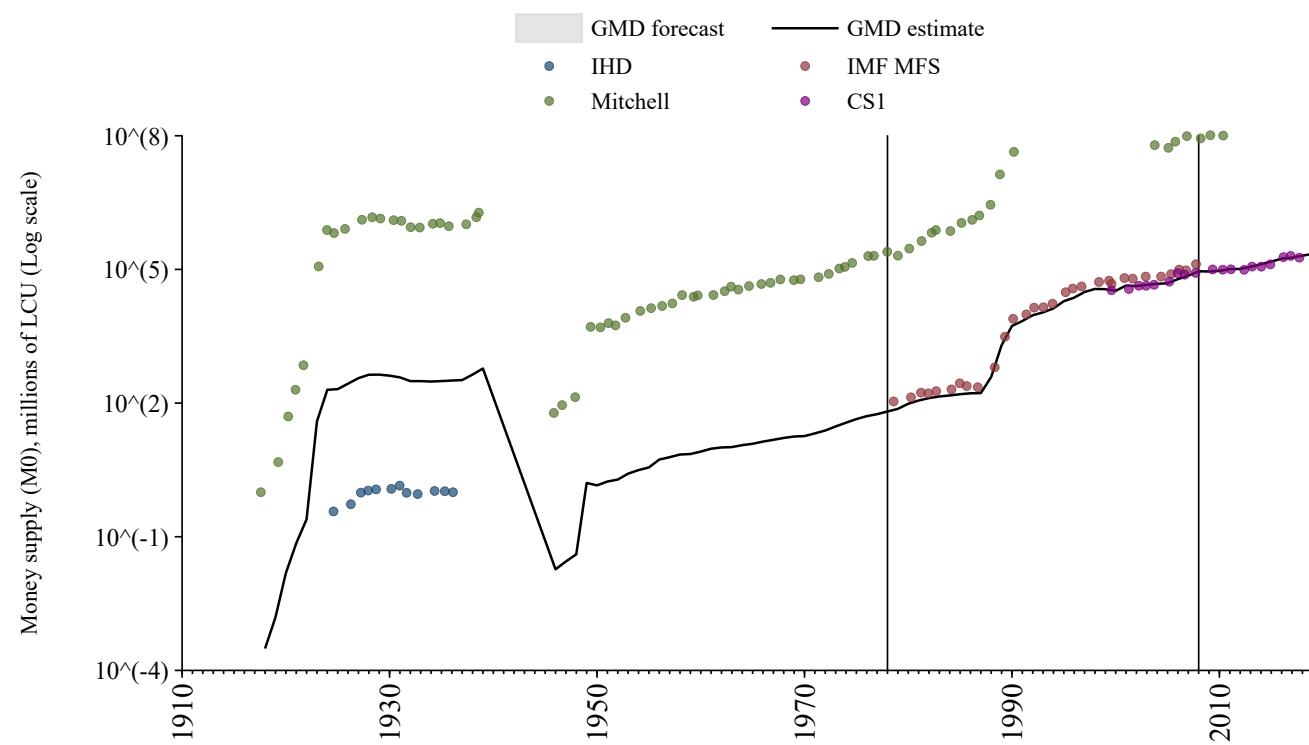
Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1906 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 39.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 28.9%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2008 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



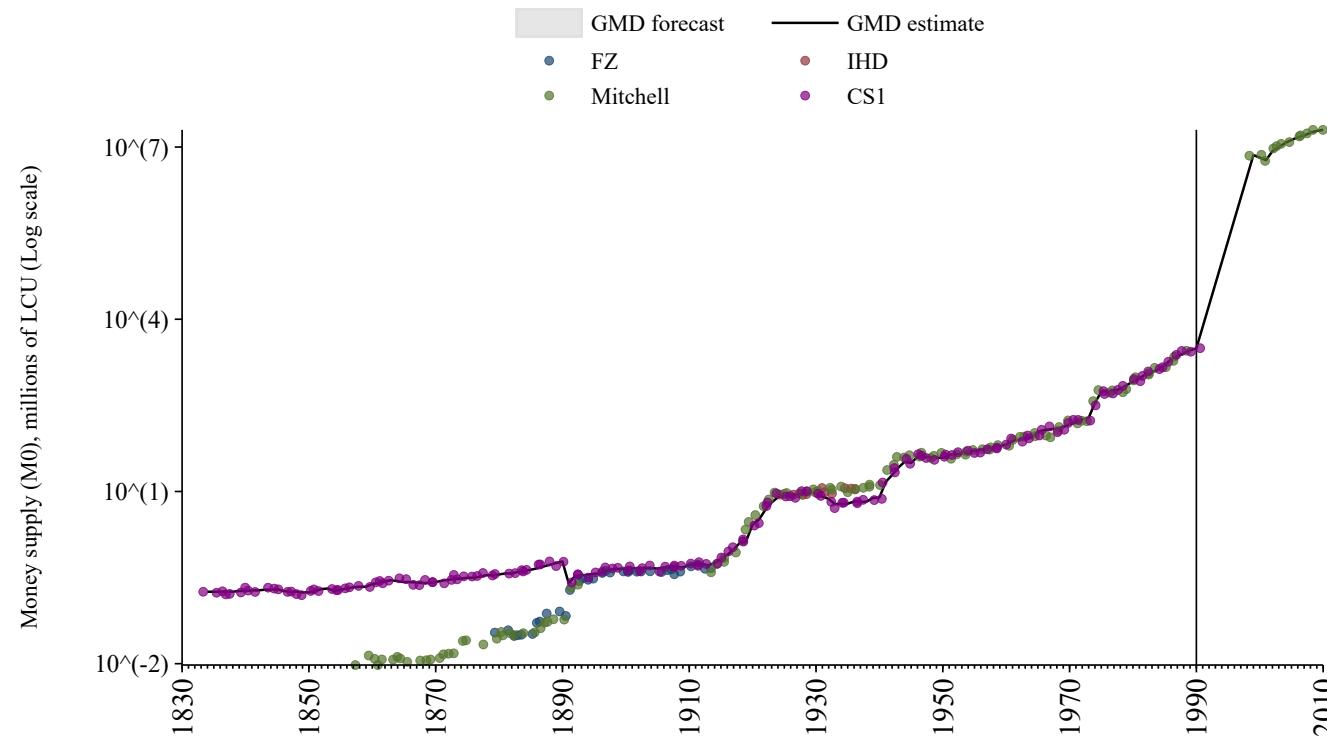
Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1918 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 0%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1979 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 68%).
Statistics Poland (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



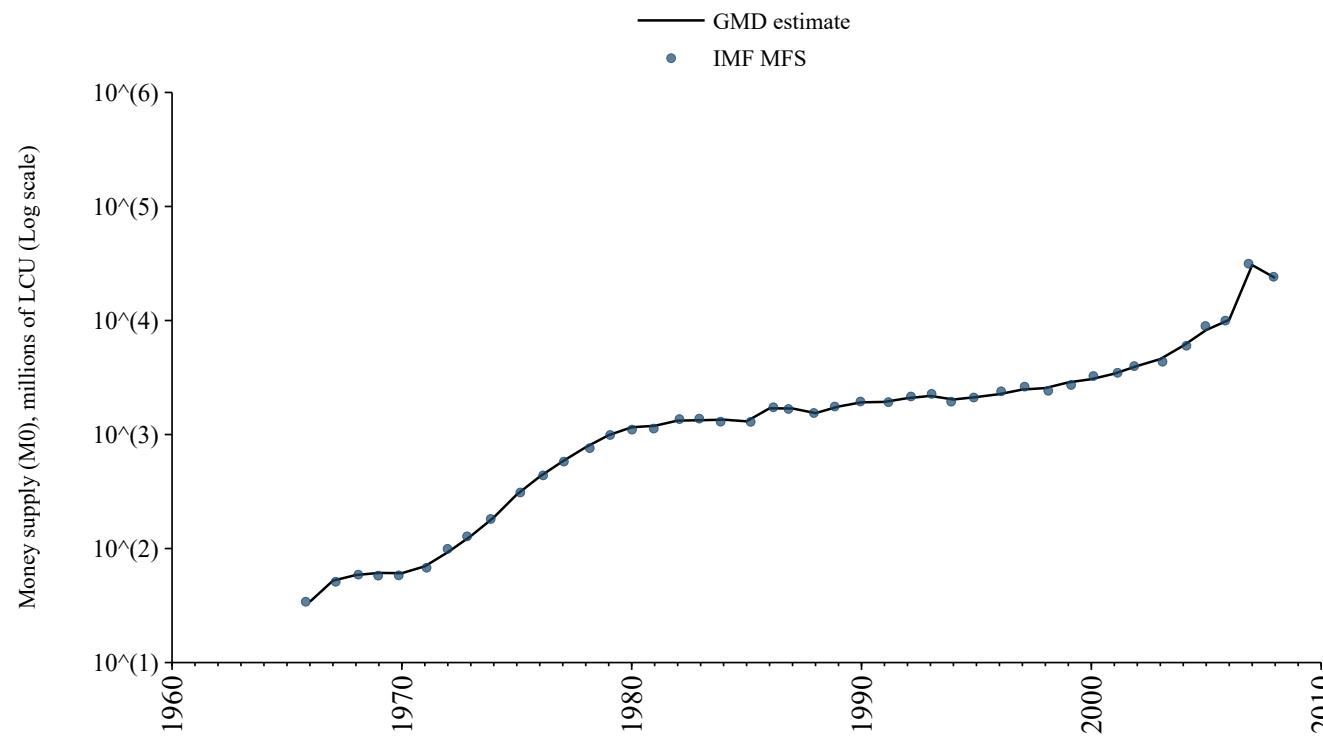
Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Instituto Nacional de Estatística (2001)	1834 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
Mitchell (2013)	1991 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



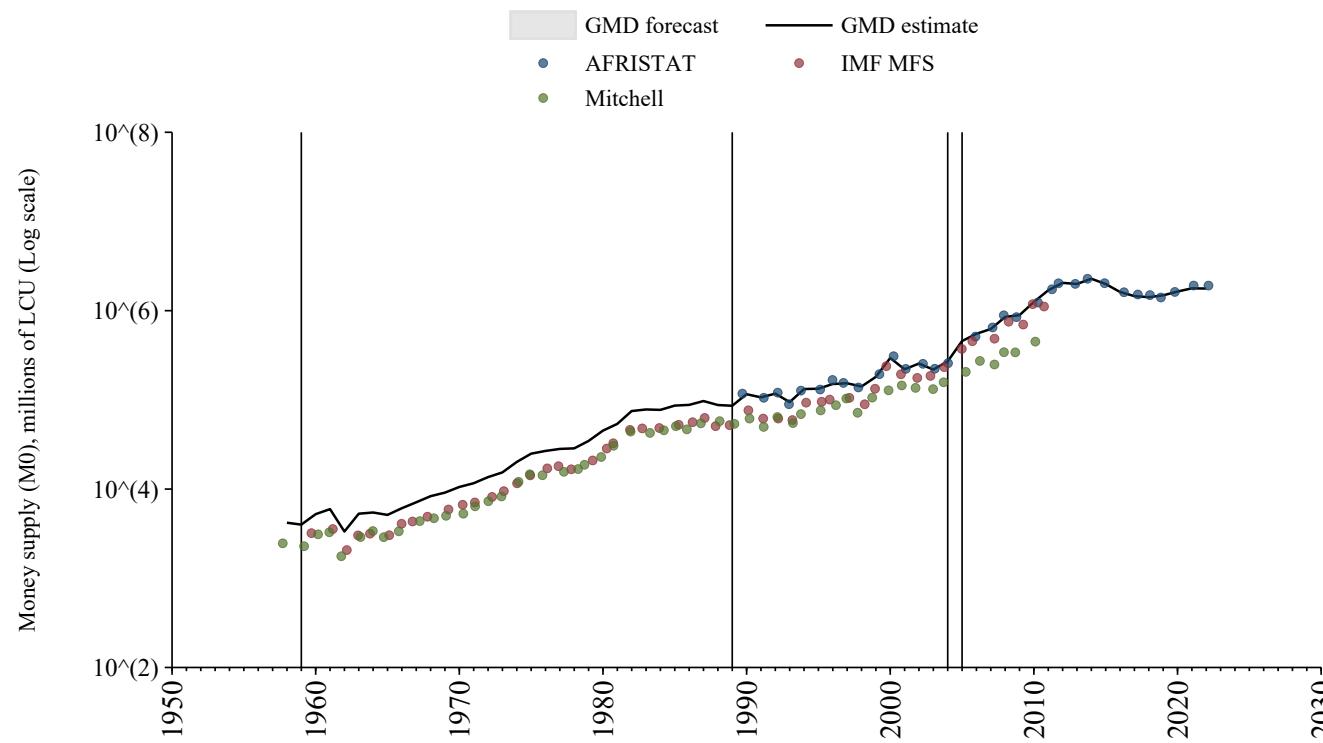
Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1966 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



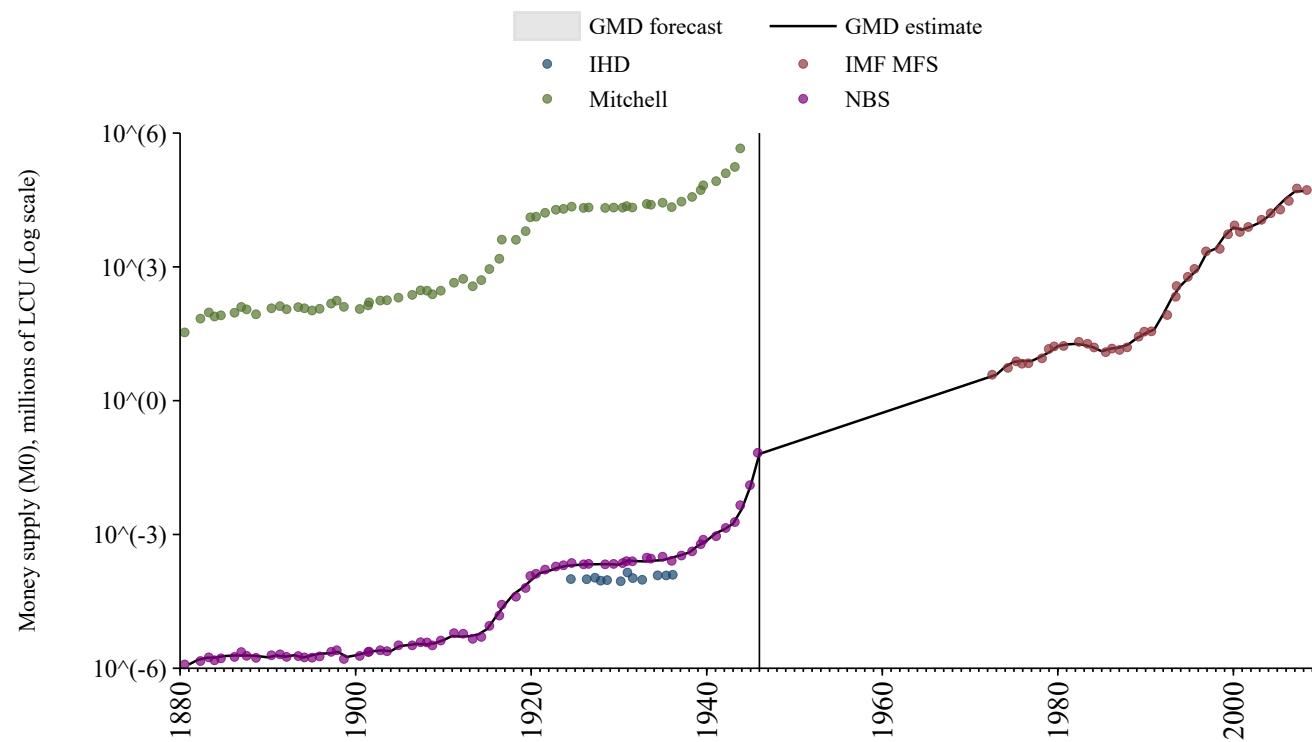
Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1958 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 170%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 163.1%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 98.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2005 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 122.6%).
African Union (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



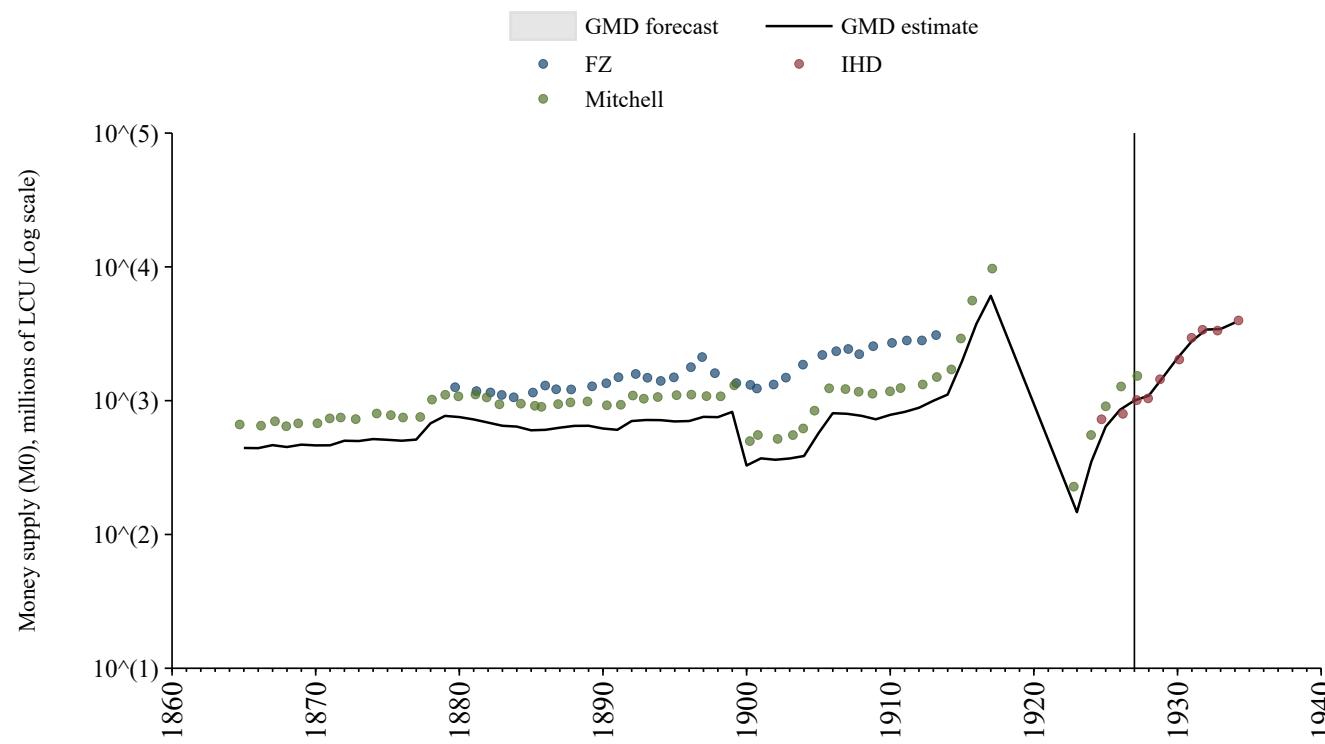
Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1881 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1947 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



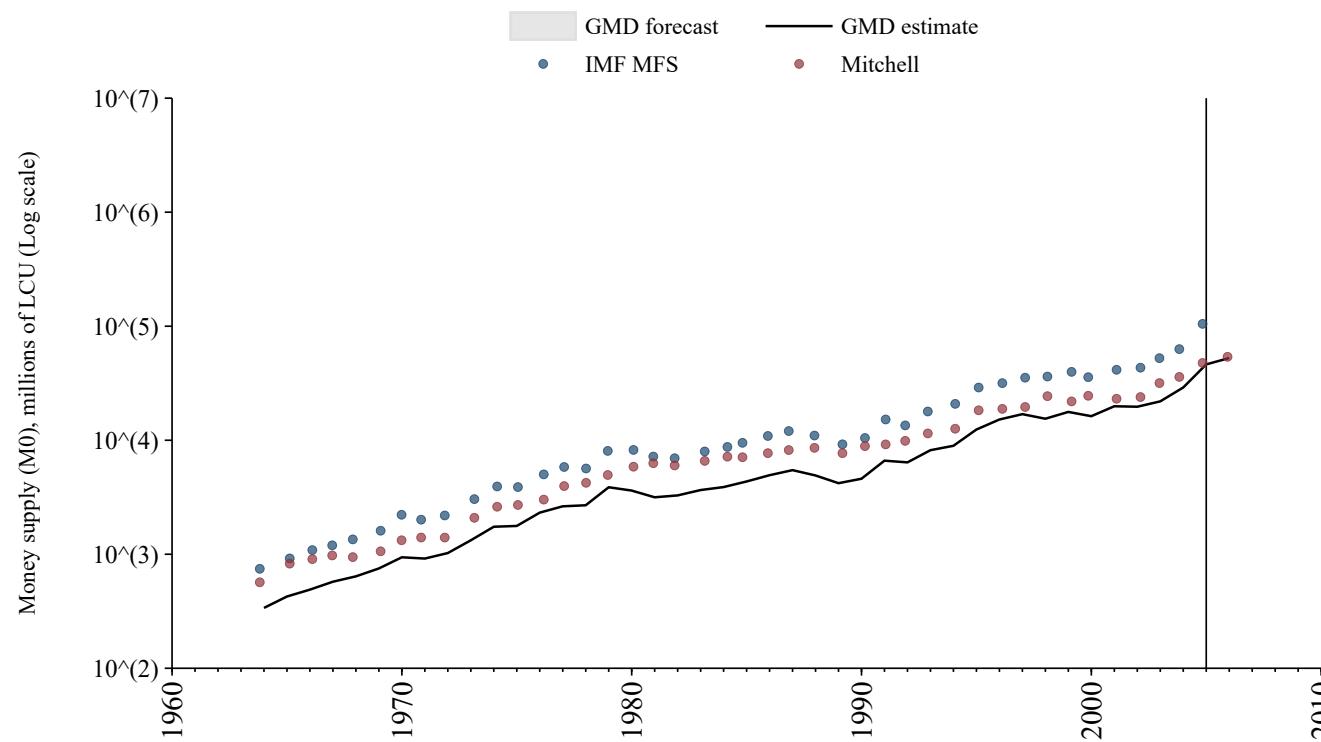
Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1865 - 1927	Spliced using overlapping data in 1928: (ratio = 66.8%).
Ellison et al. (2024)	1928 - 1934	Spliced using overlapping data in 1935



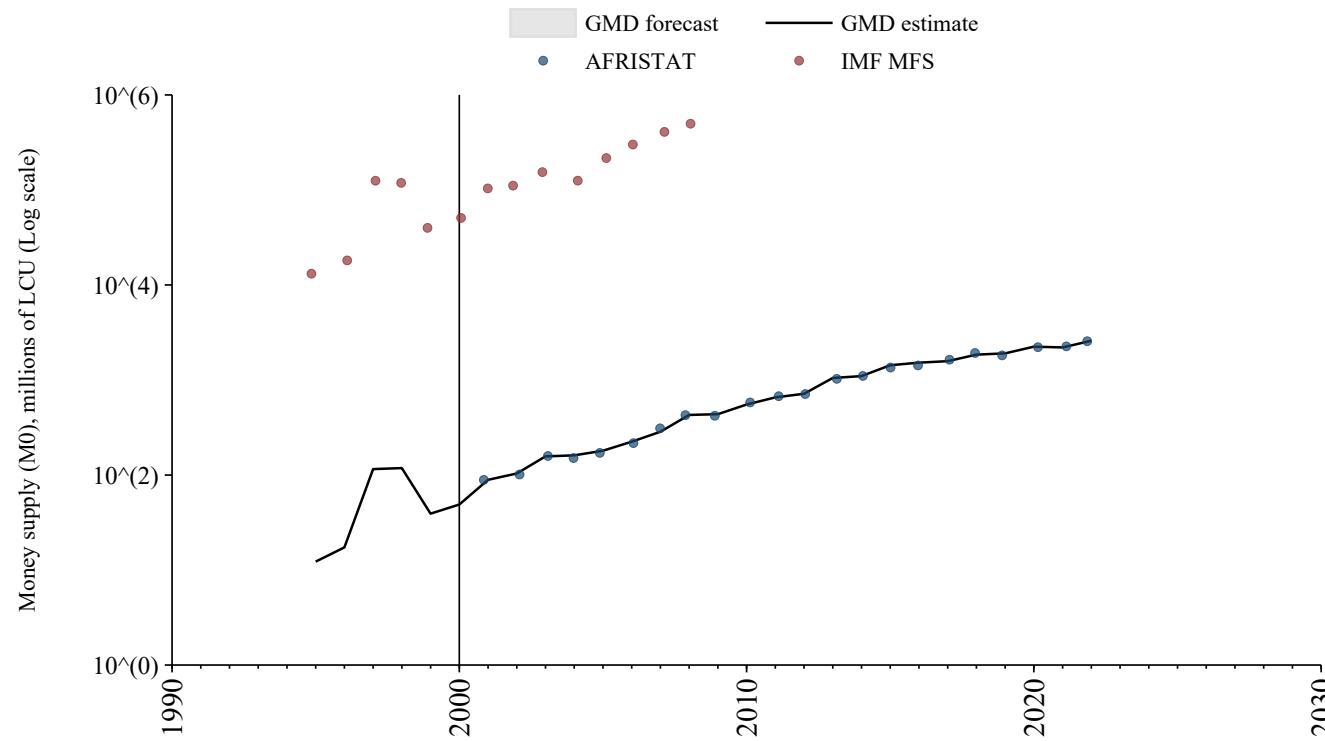
Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1964 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 45.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	2006 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007



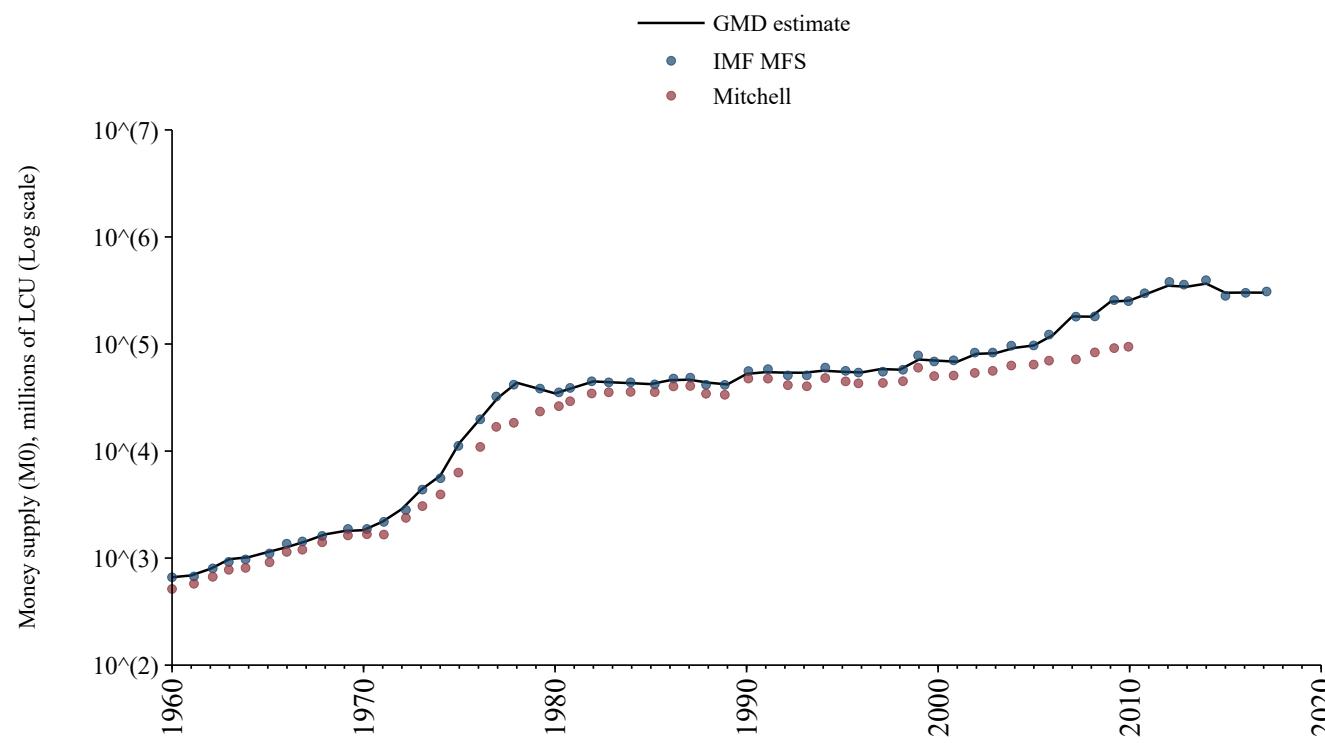
Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = .1%).
African Union (2024)	2001 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



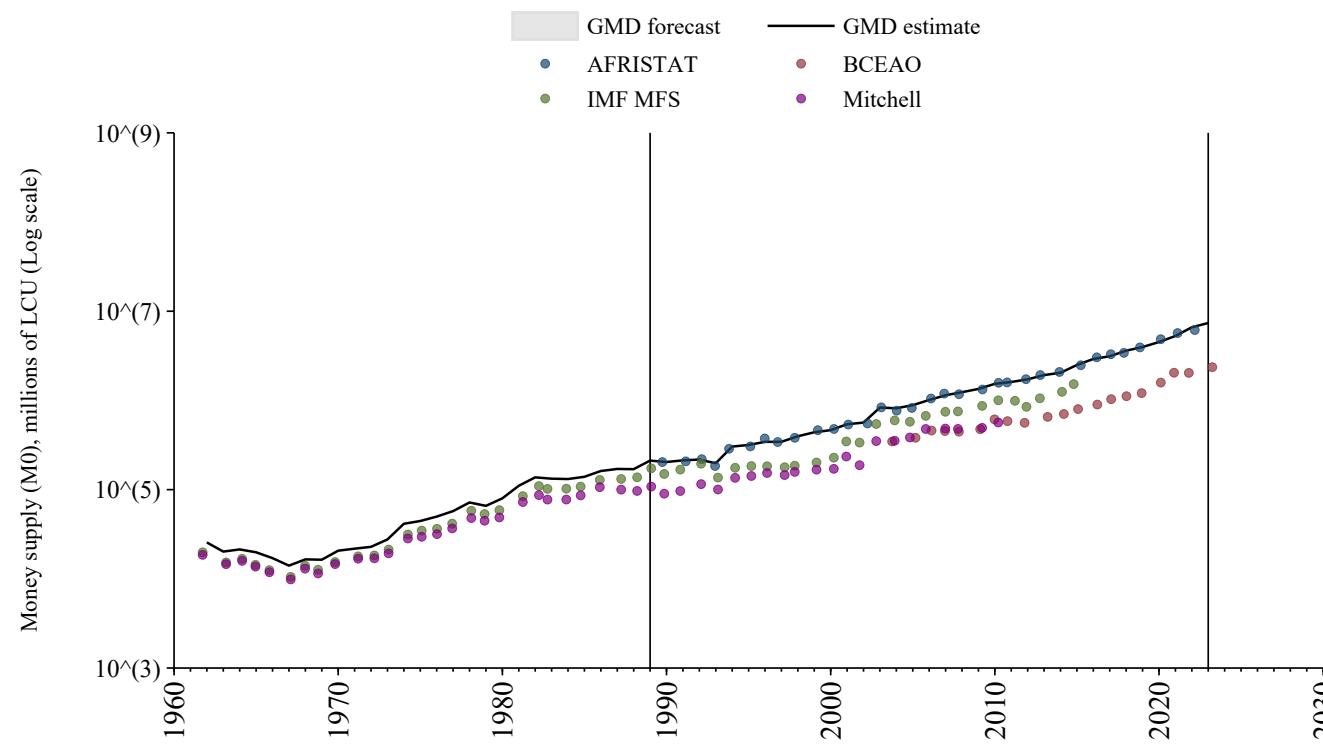
Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



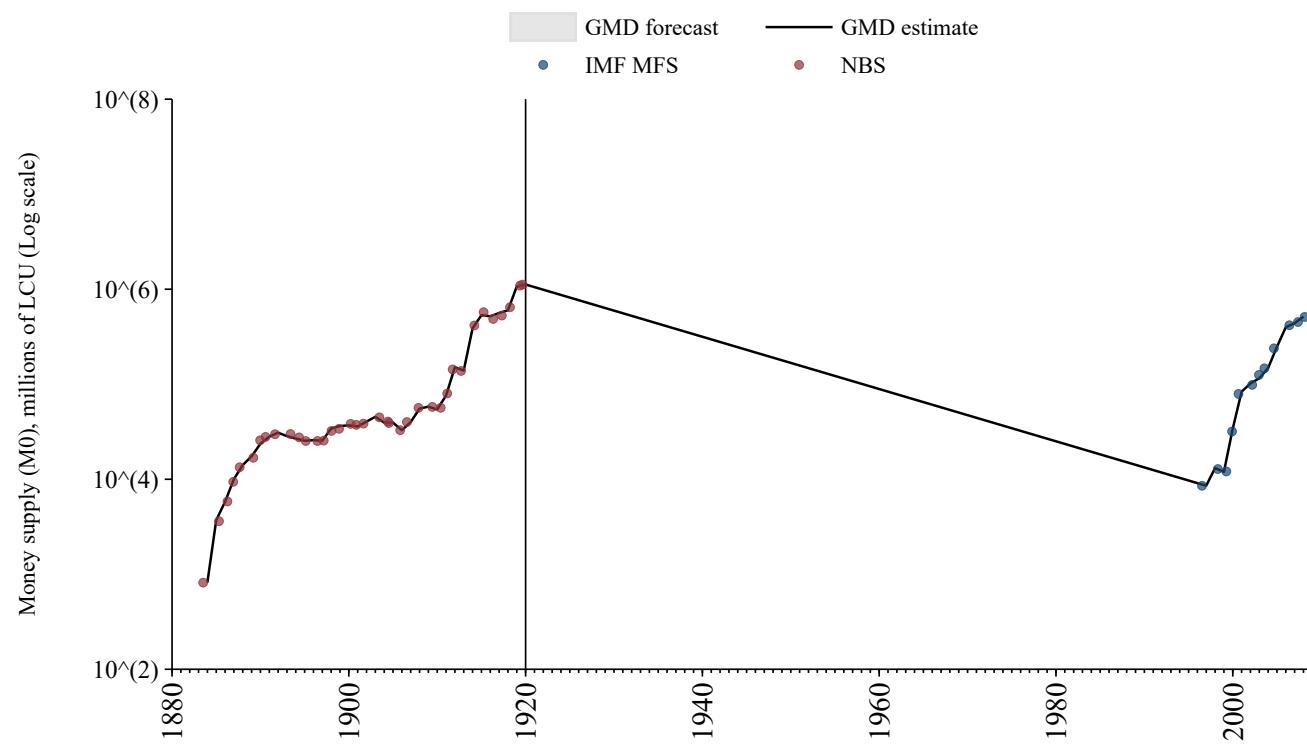
Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 128.8%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 308.3%).



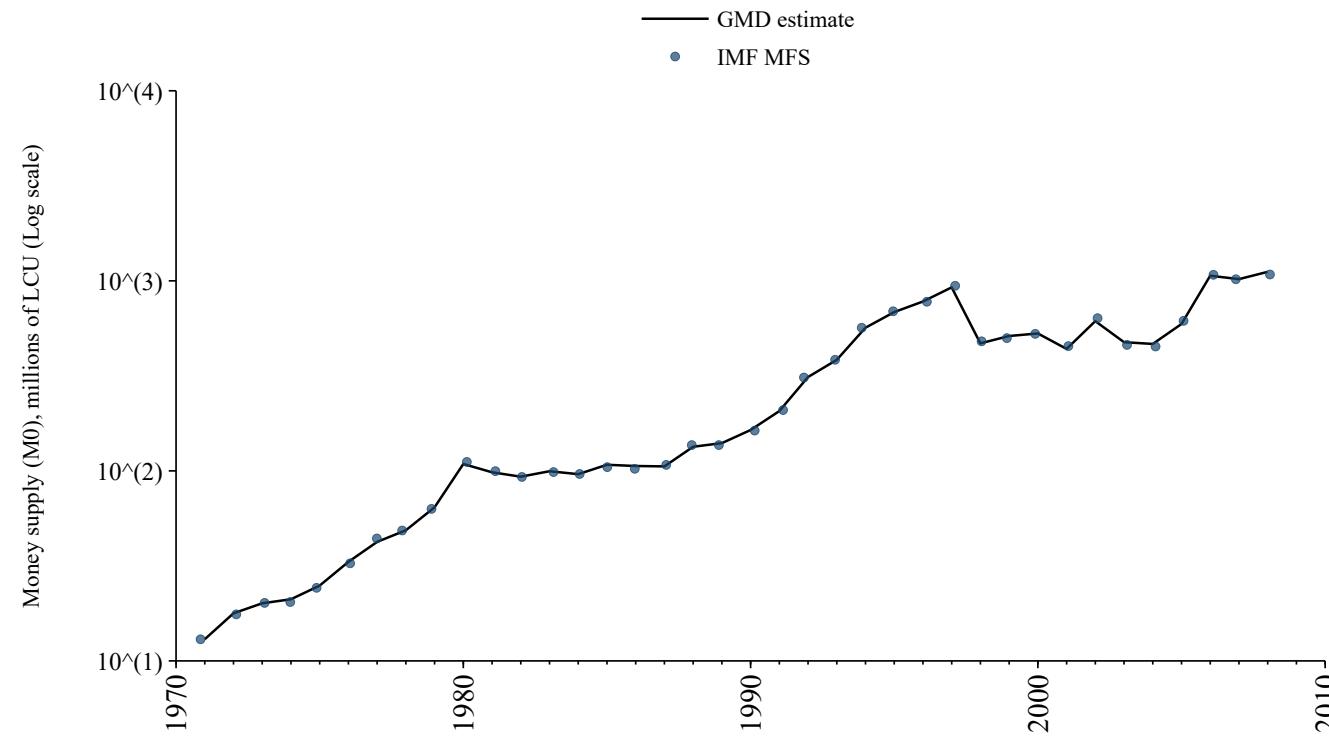
Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1884 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1921 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



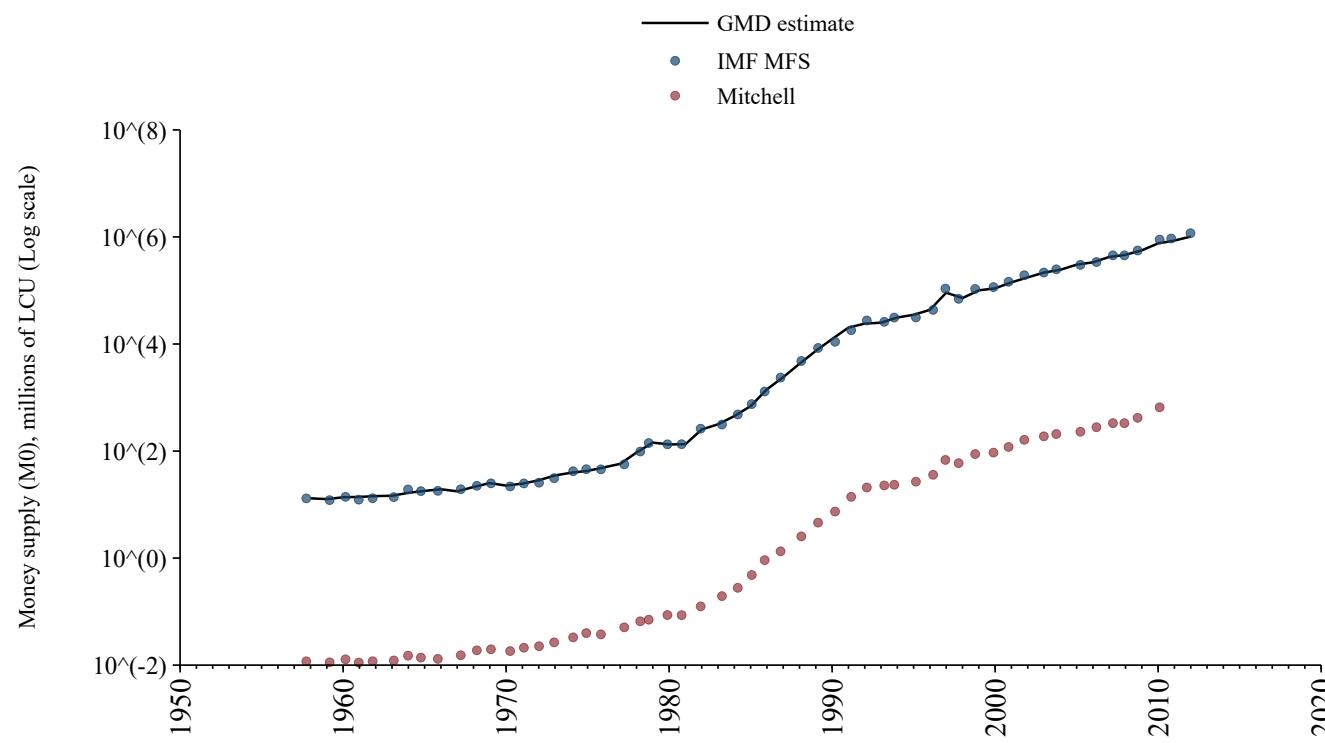
Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1971 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



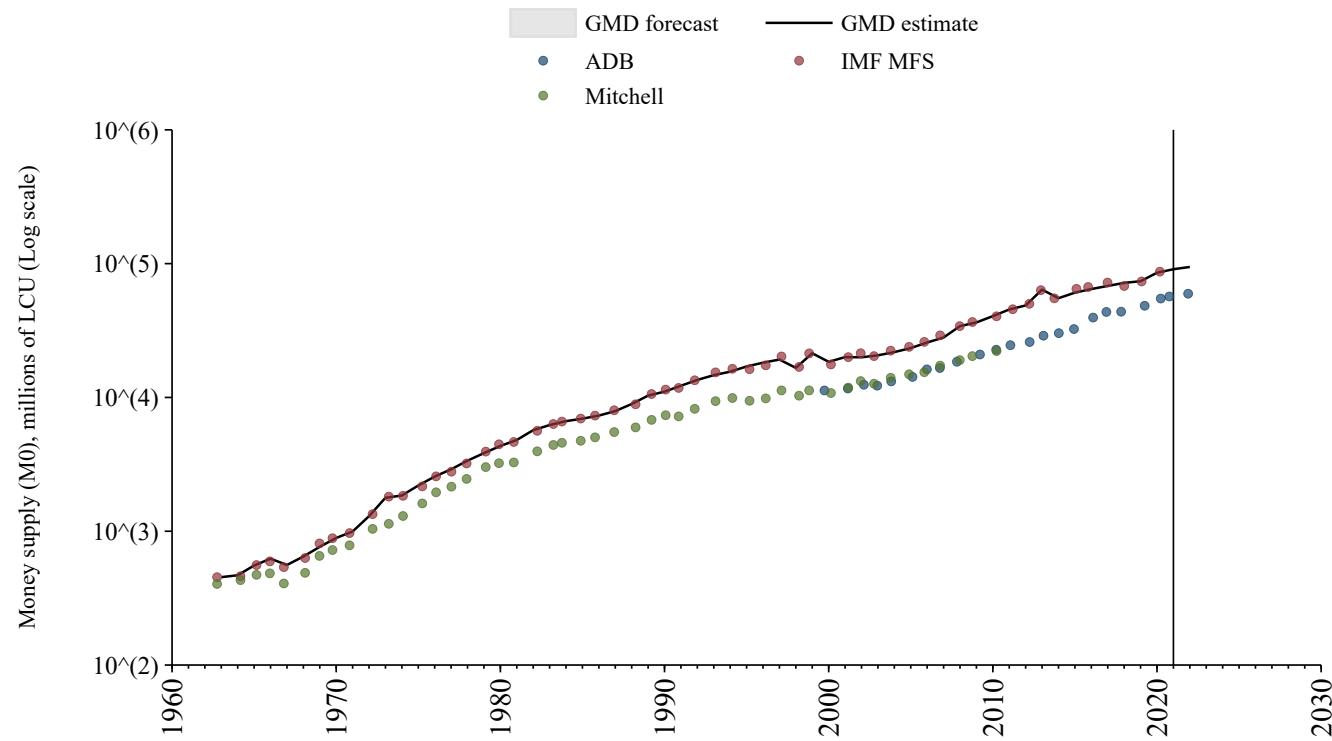
Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1958 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013



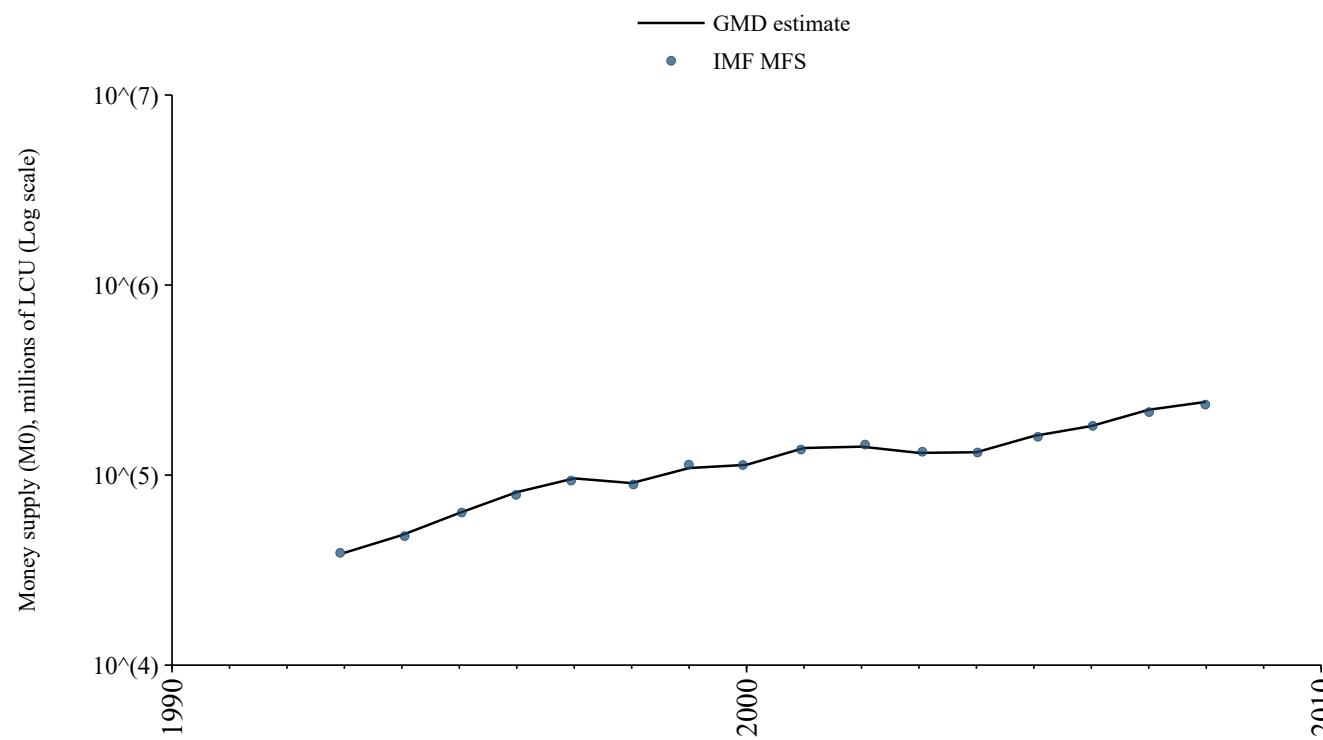
Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 158.7%).



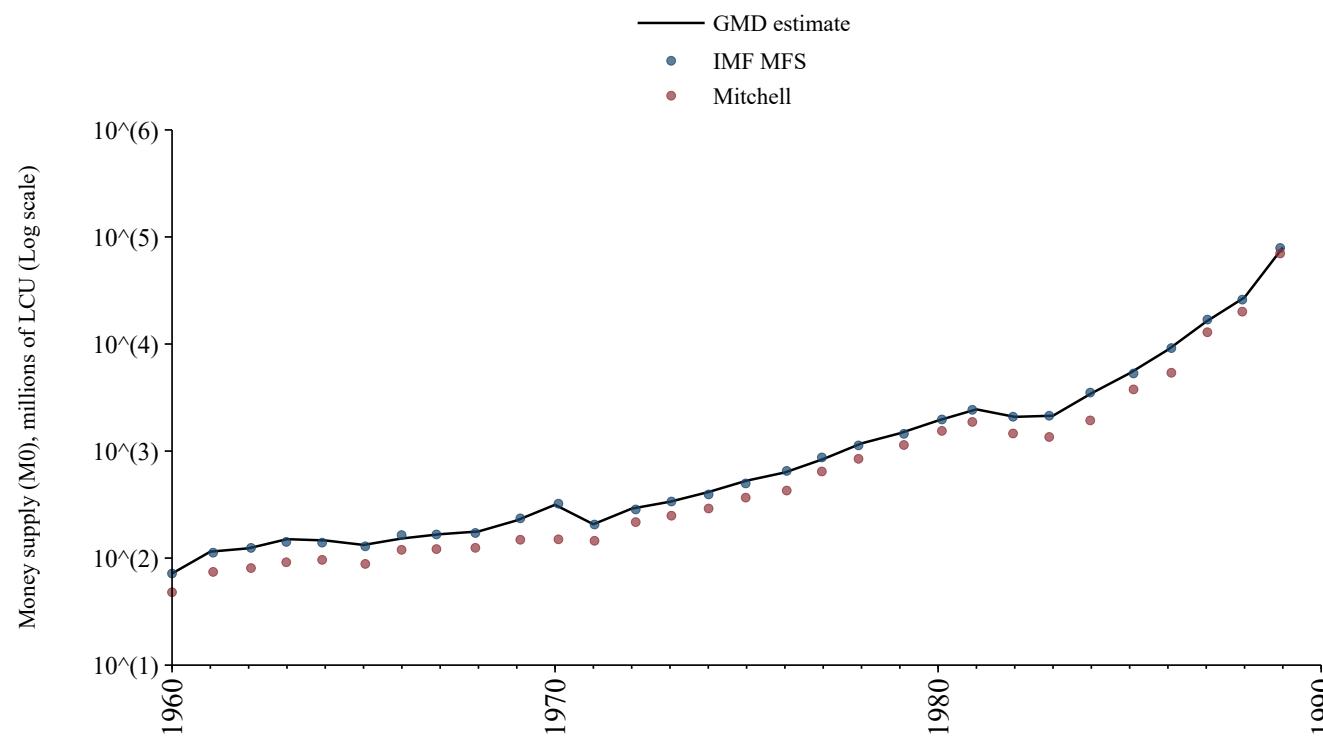
Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



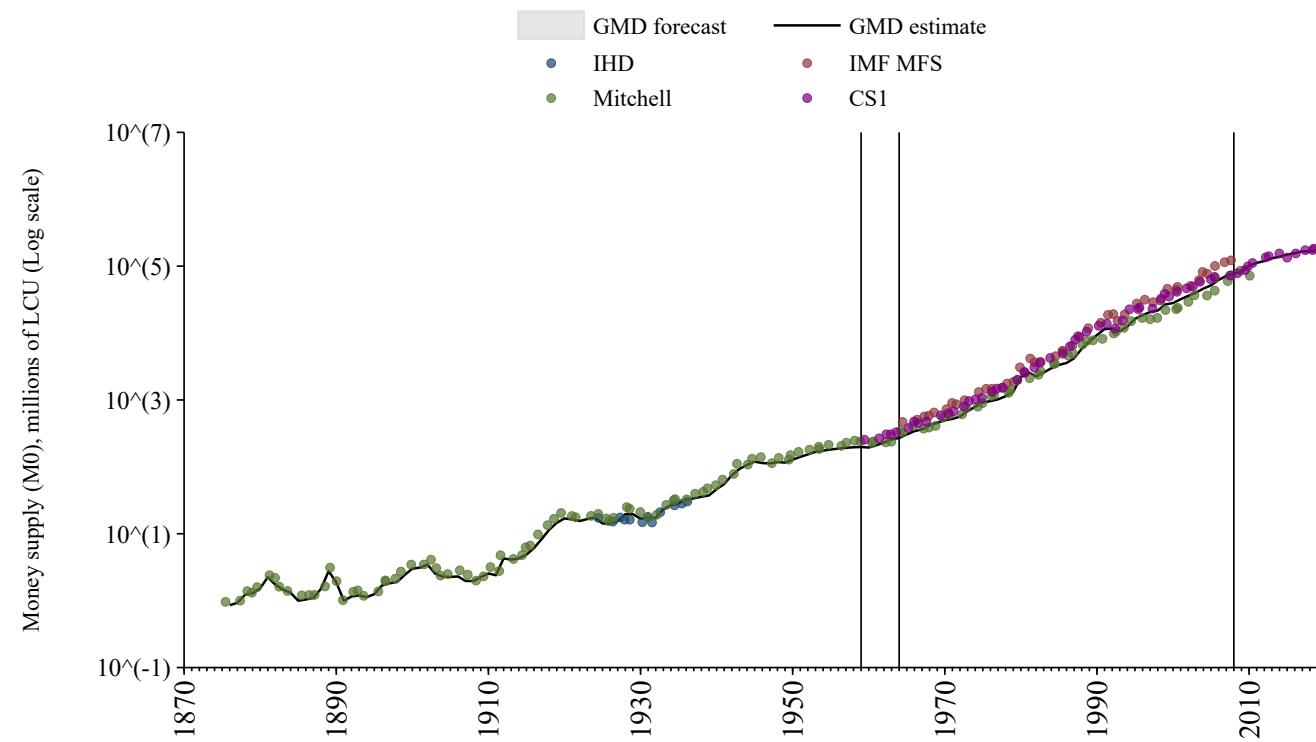
Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990



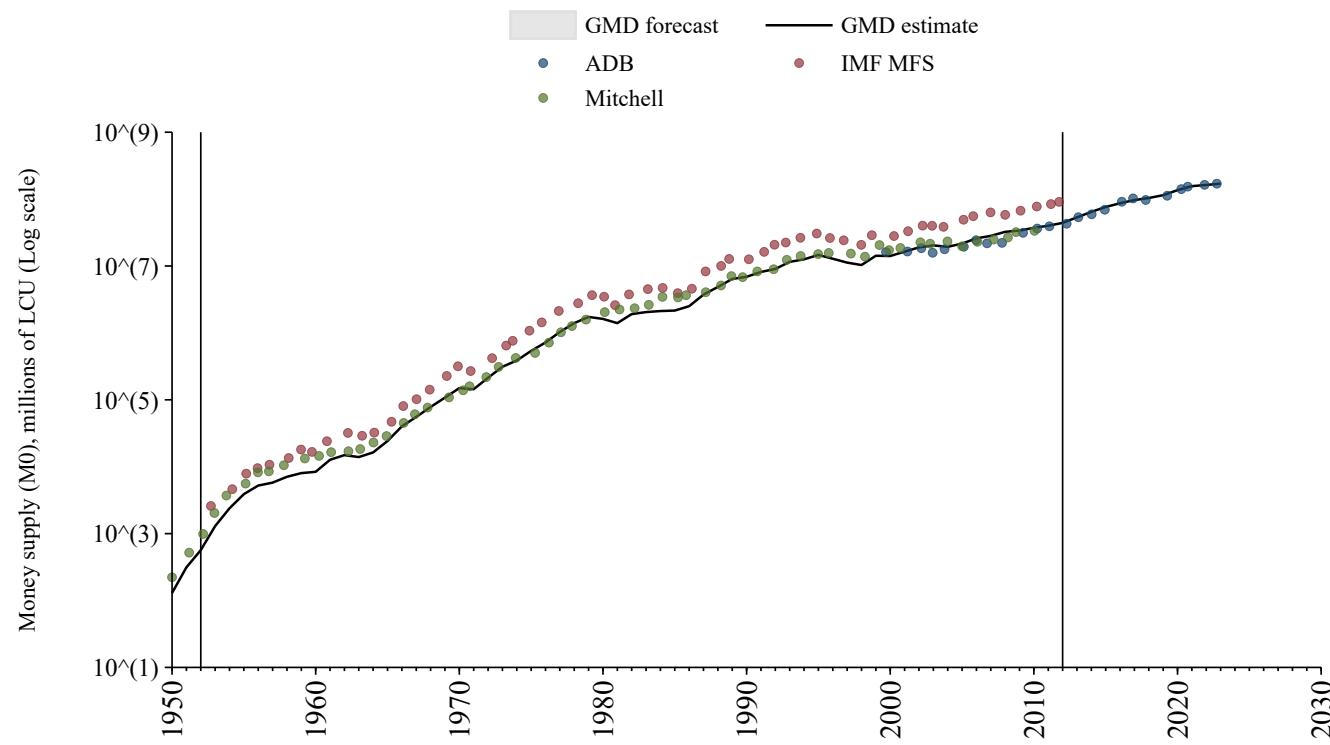
South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1876 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 89.3%).
South African Reserve Bank (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 76.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1965 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 65%).
South African Reserve Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



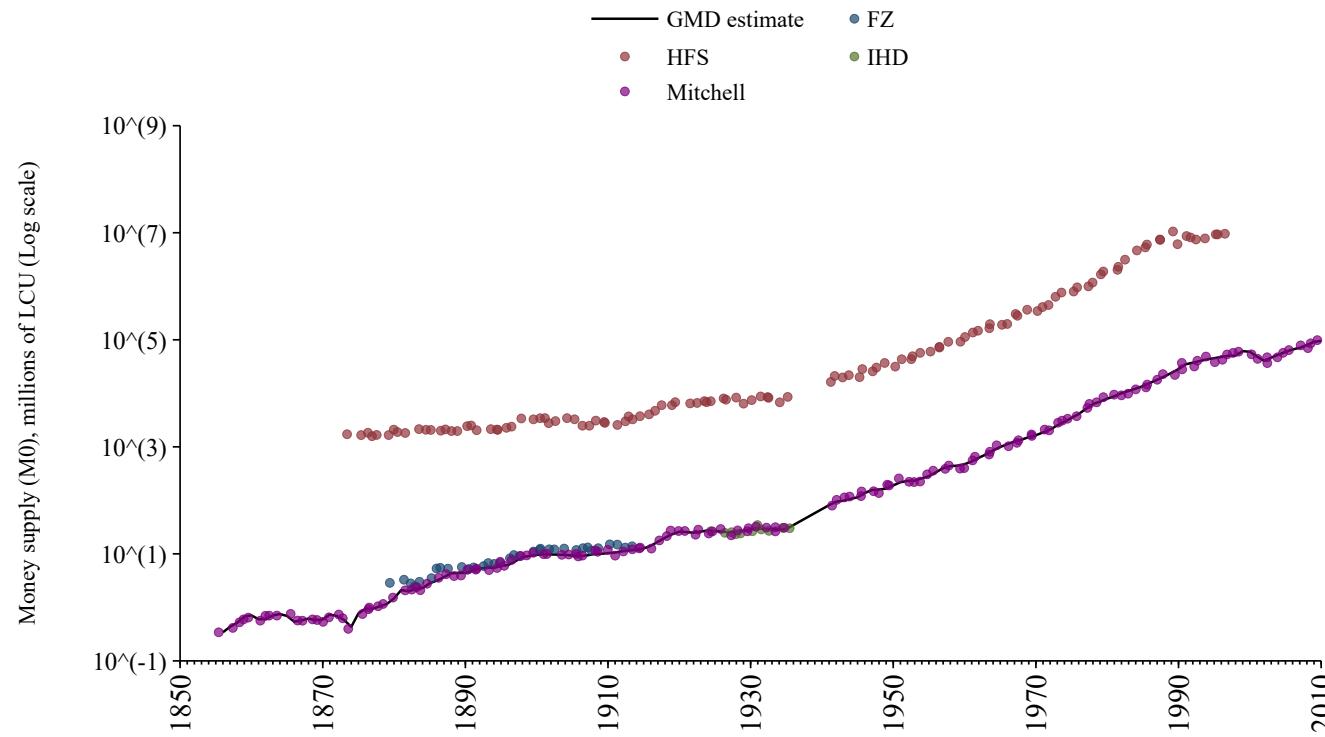
South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 58.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1953 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 50%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2013 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



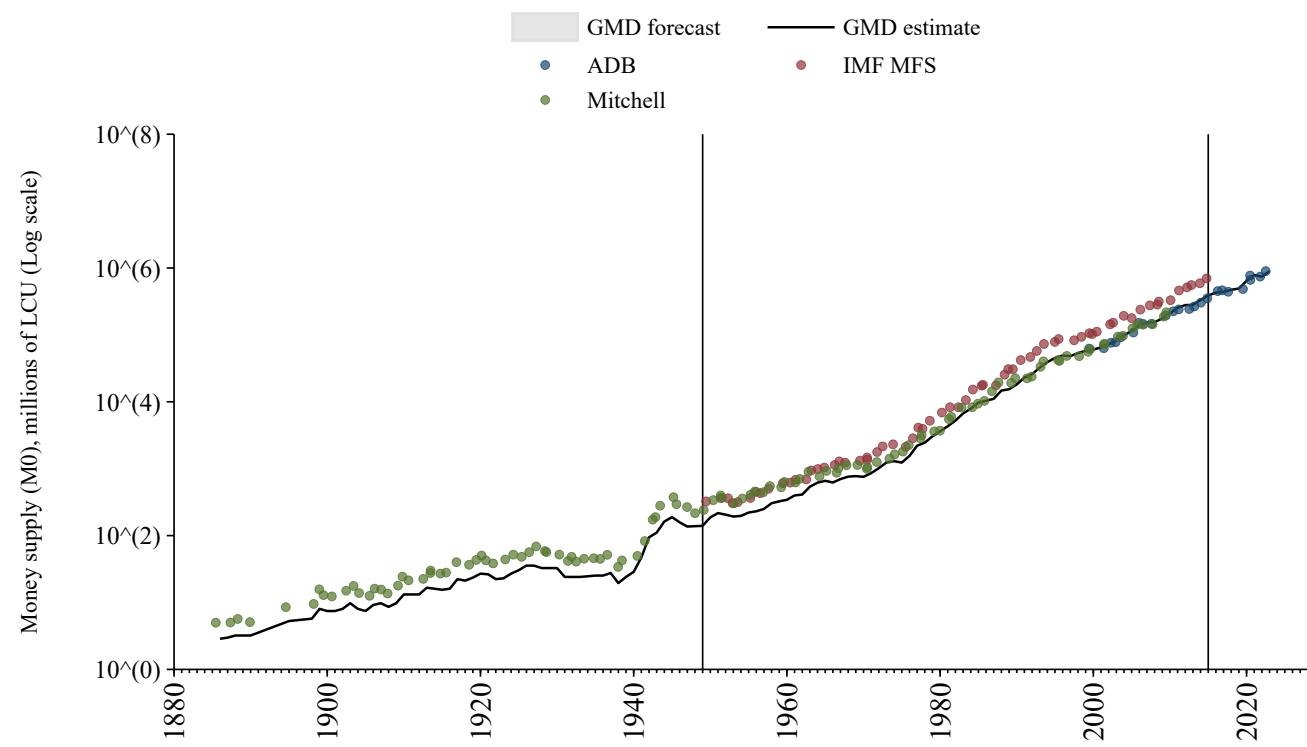
Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1856 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



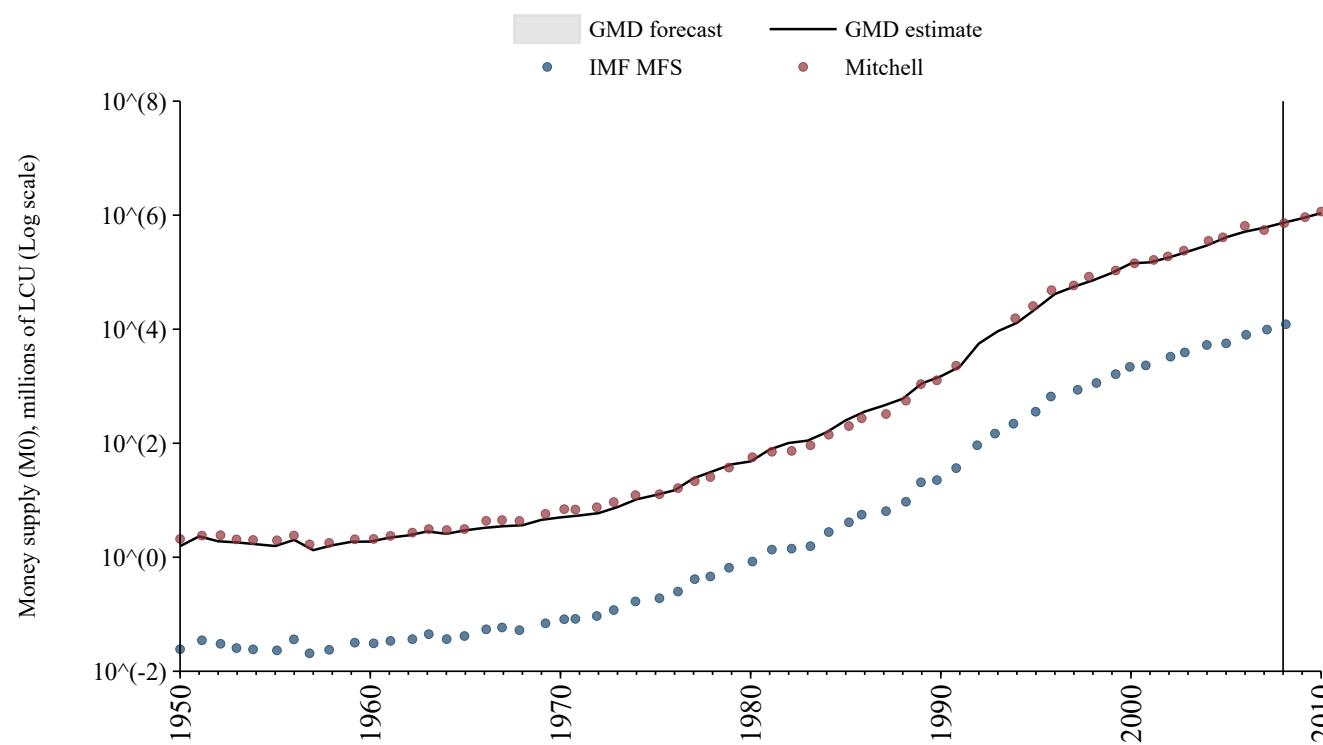
Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1886 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 57.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 57.6%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2016 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



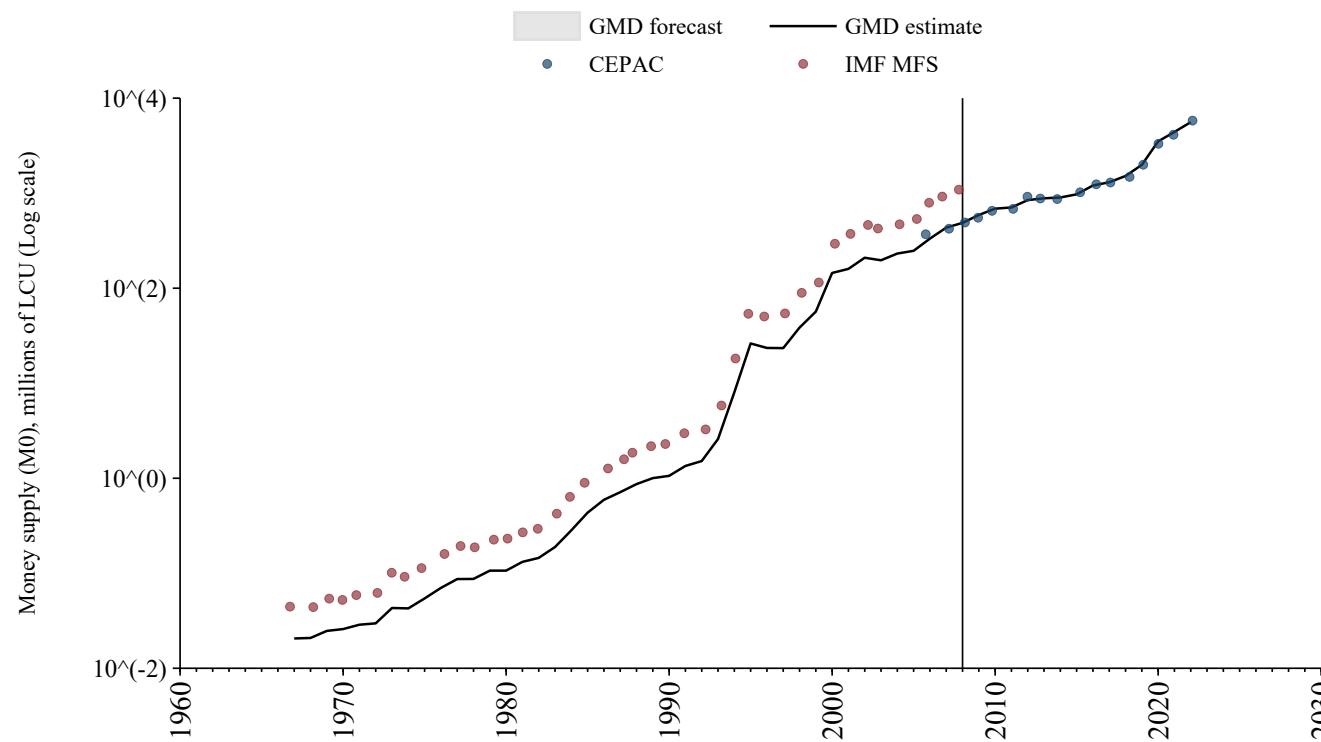
Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 6388.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



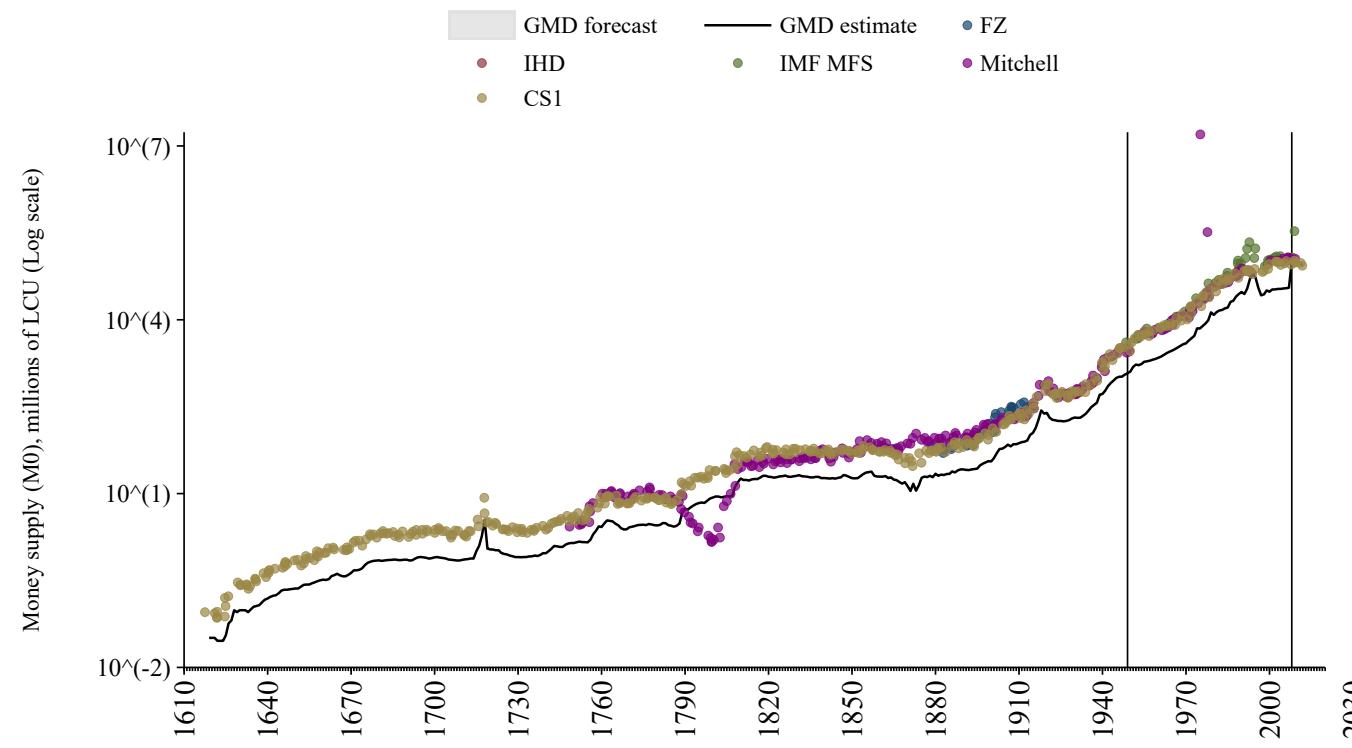
Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1967 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 46.2%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



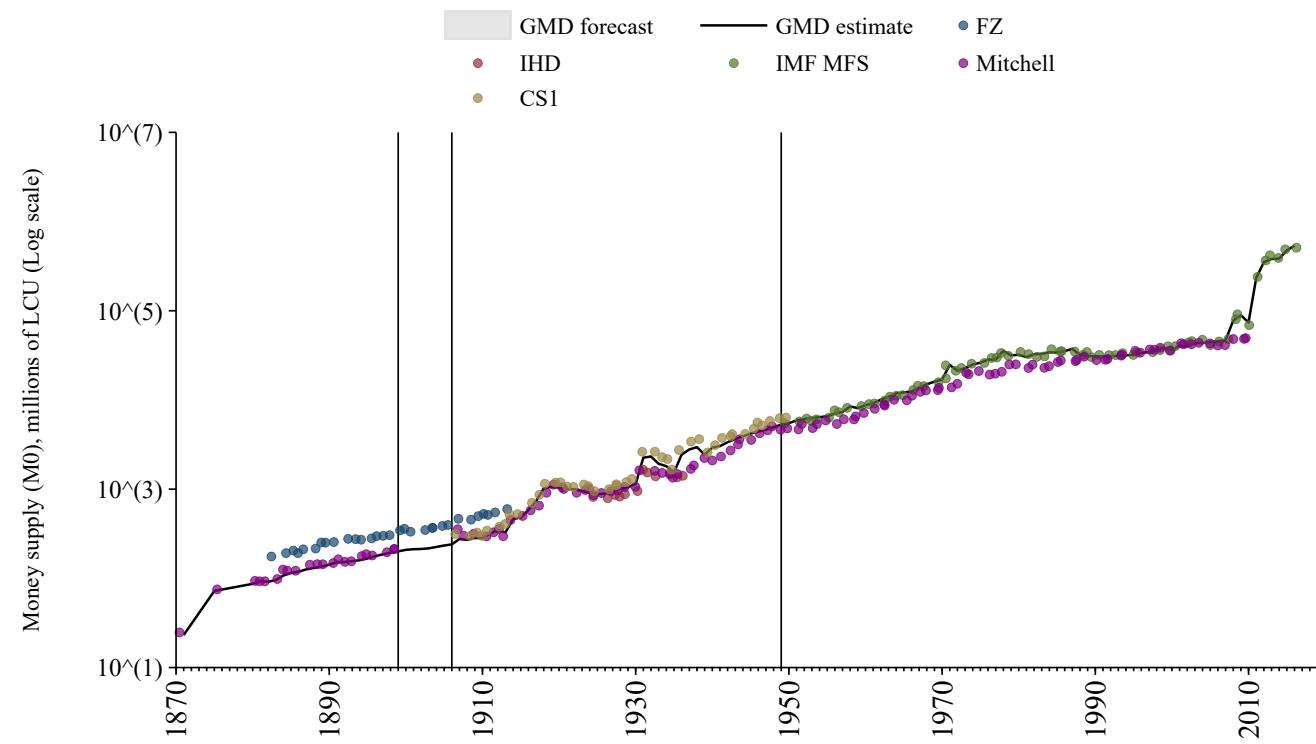
Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Krantz	1619 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 36%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 31.2%).
Krantz	2009 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013



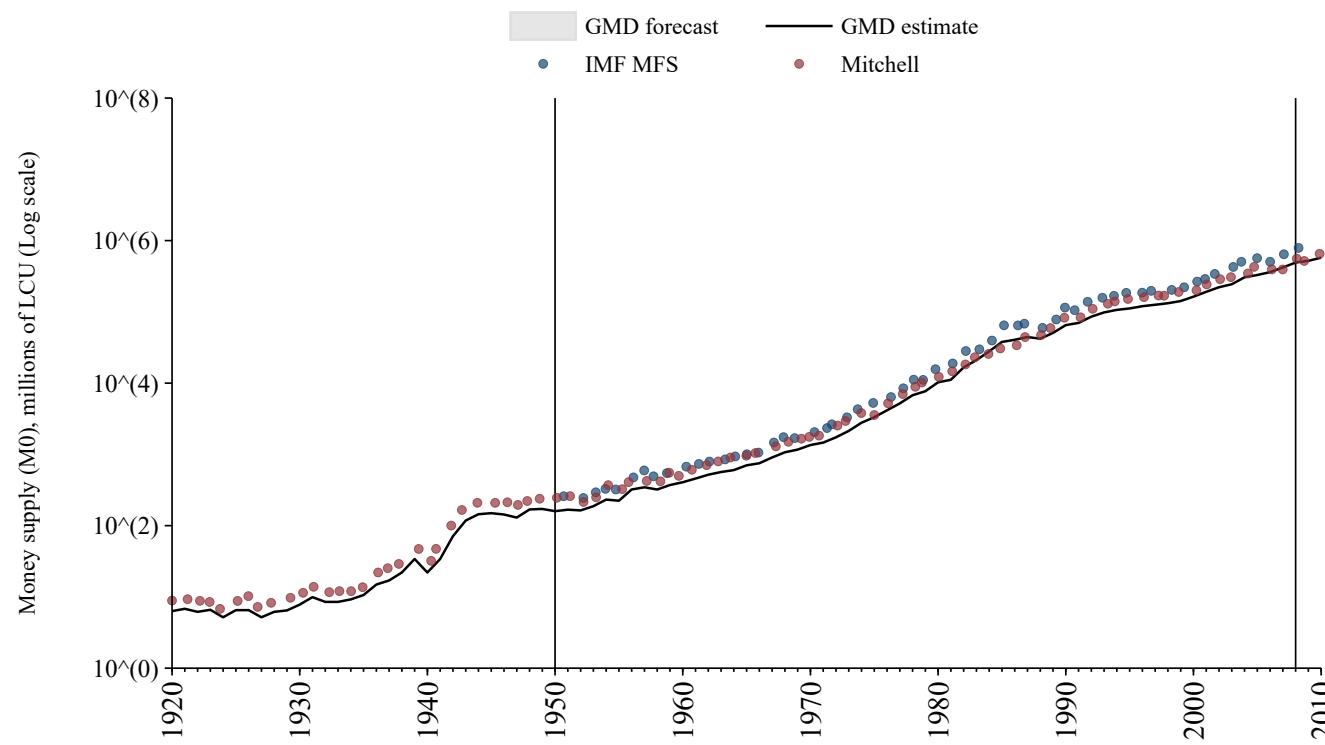
Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1871 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 93.5%).
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1900 - 1906	Spliced using overlapping data in 1907: (ratio = 60.5%).
Swiss National Bank (2024)	1907 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 87.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



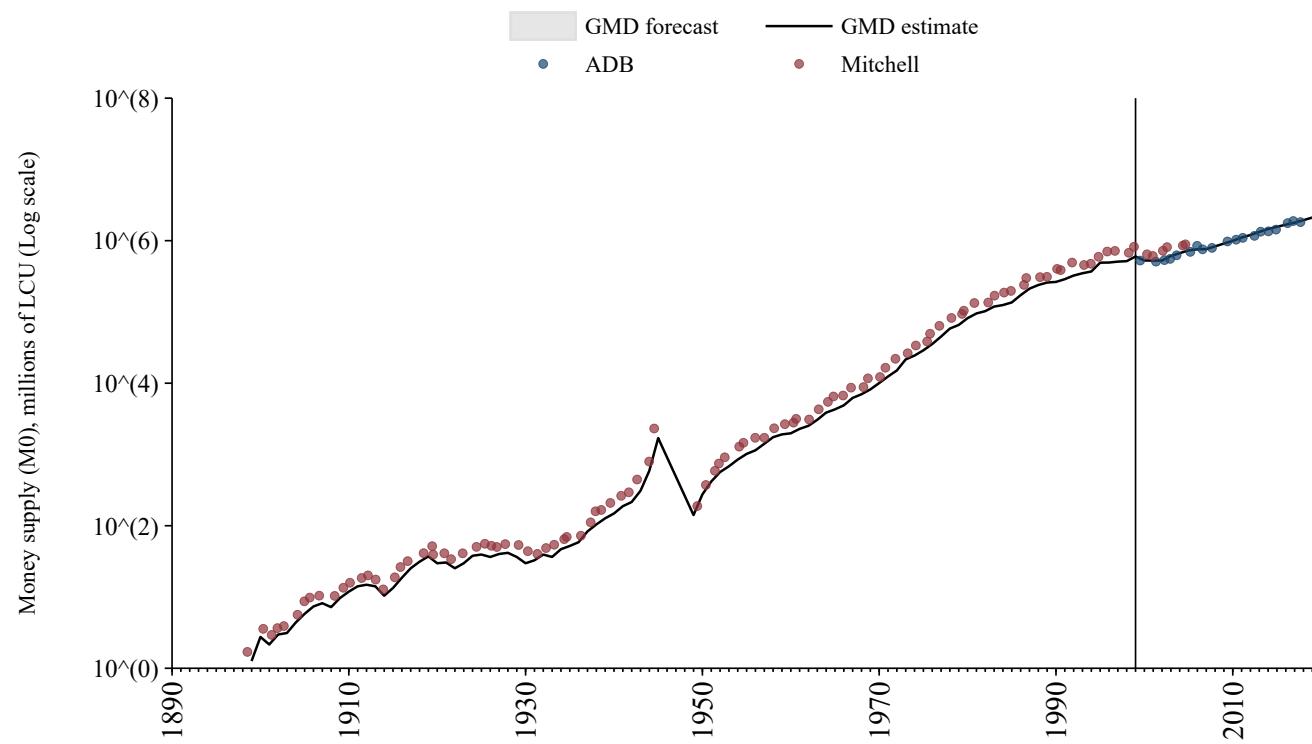
Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1920 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 71%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 64.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



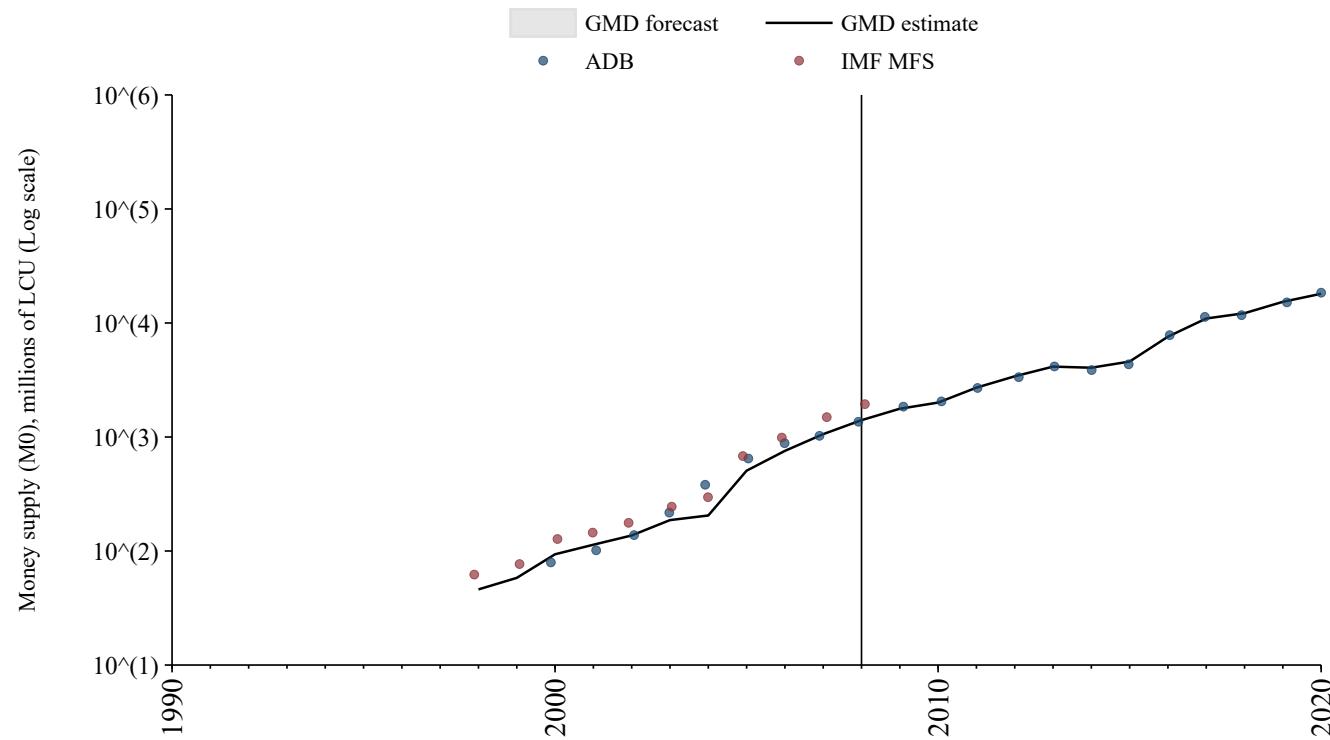
Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1899 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 74.4%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



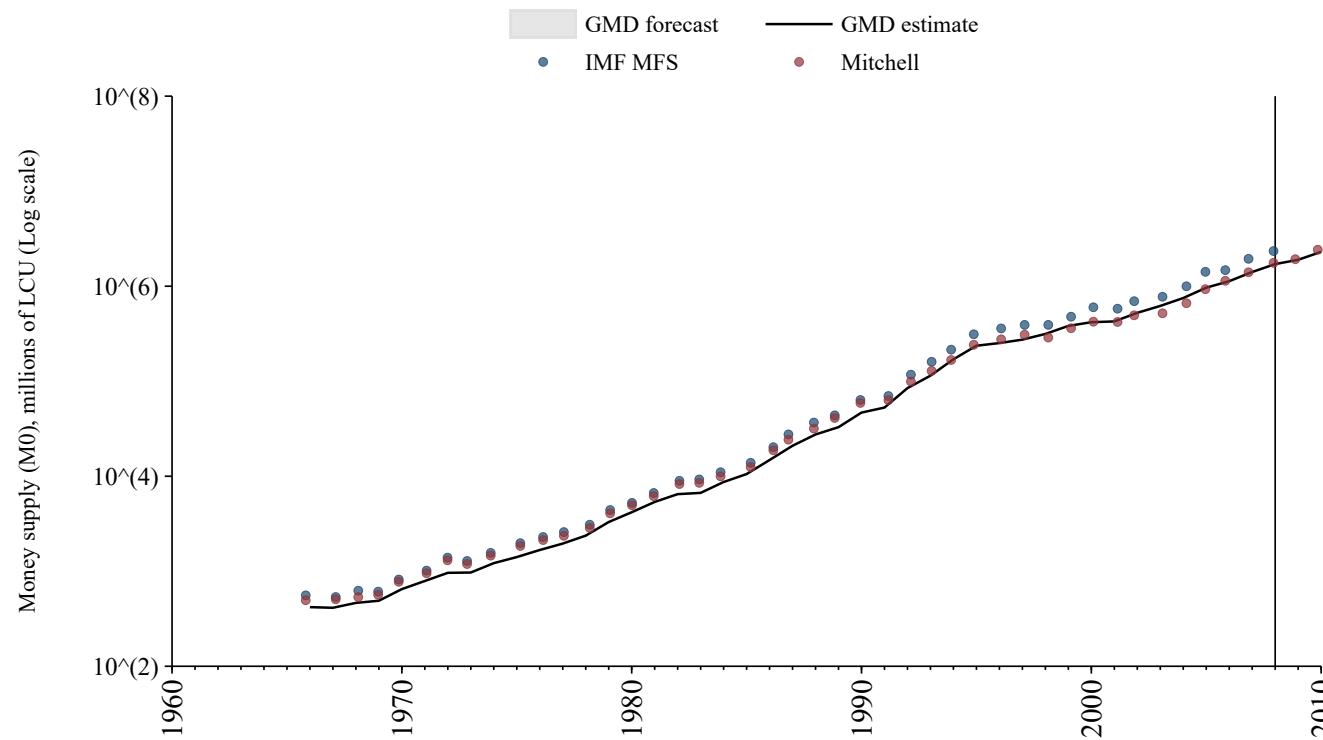
Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1998 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 74.1%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



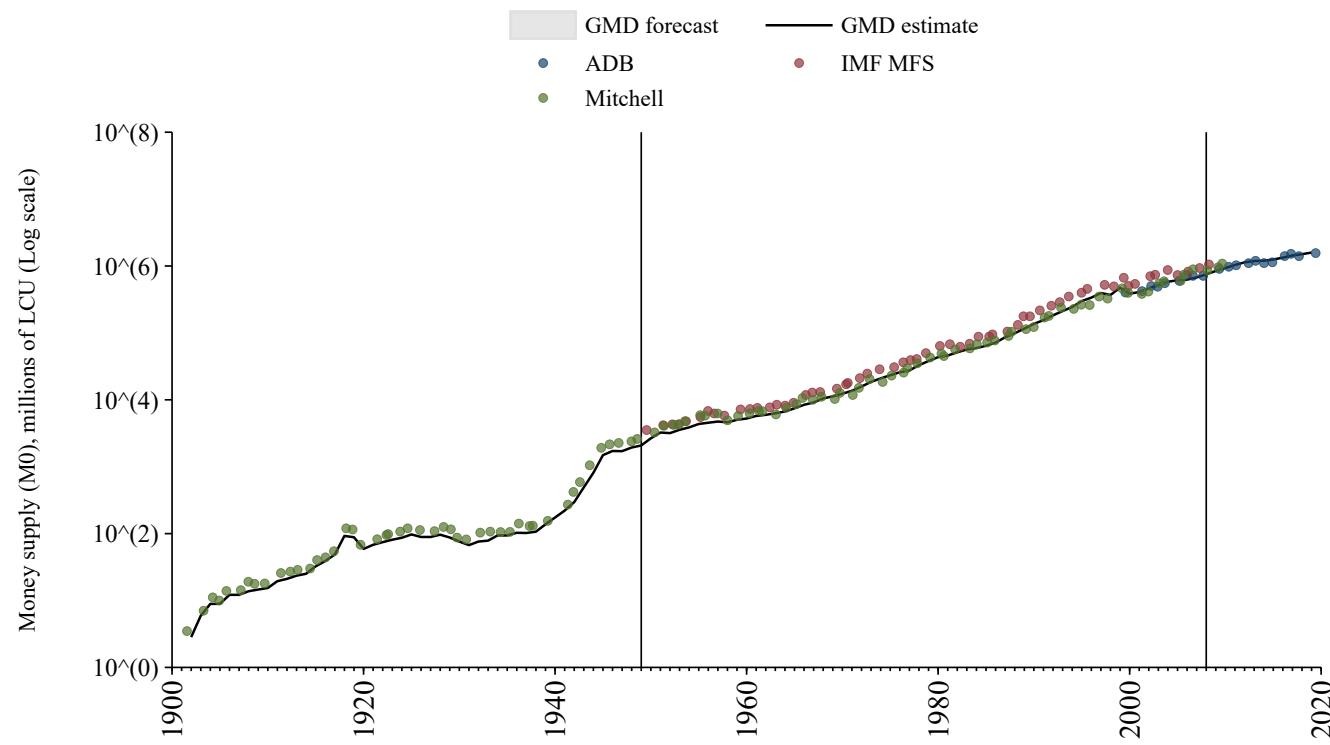
Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1966 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 75.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



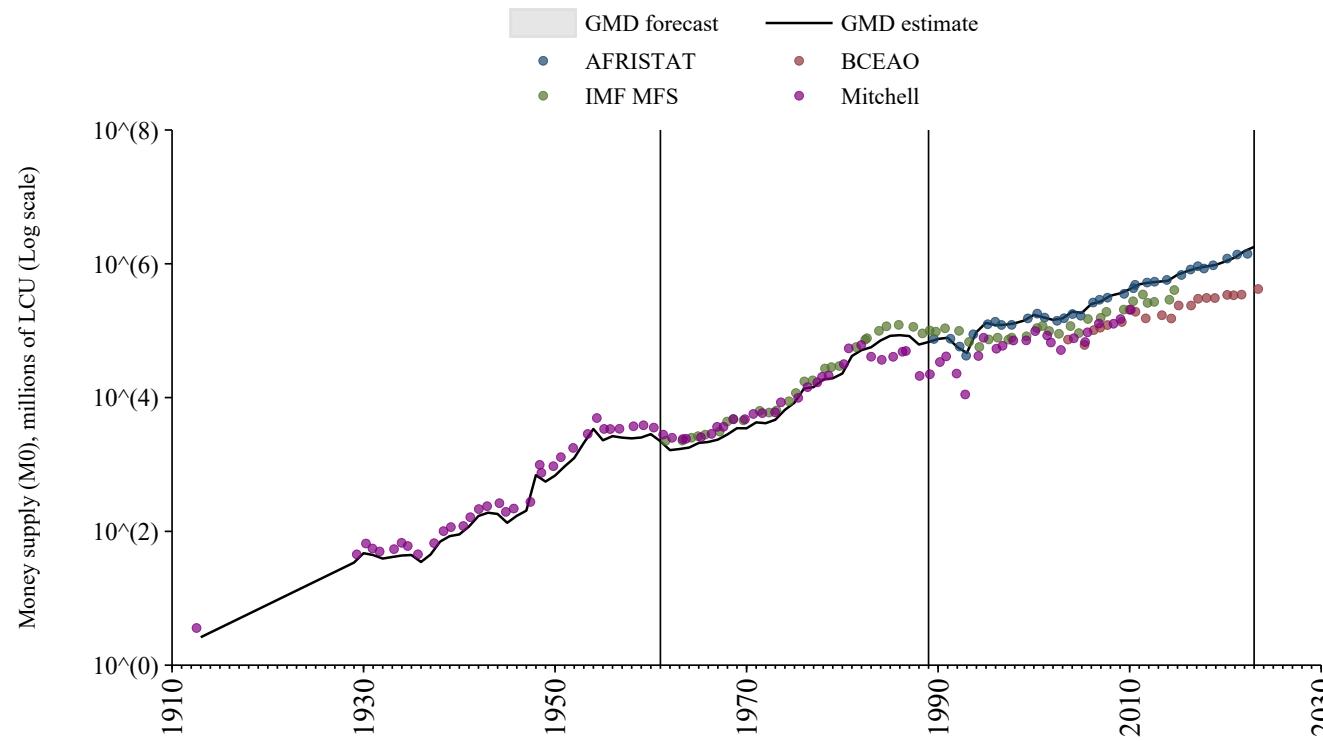
Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1902 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 81.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 75.1%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



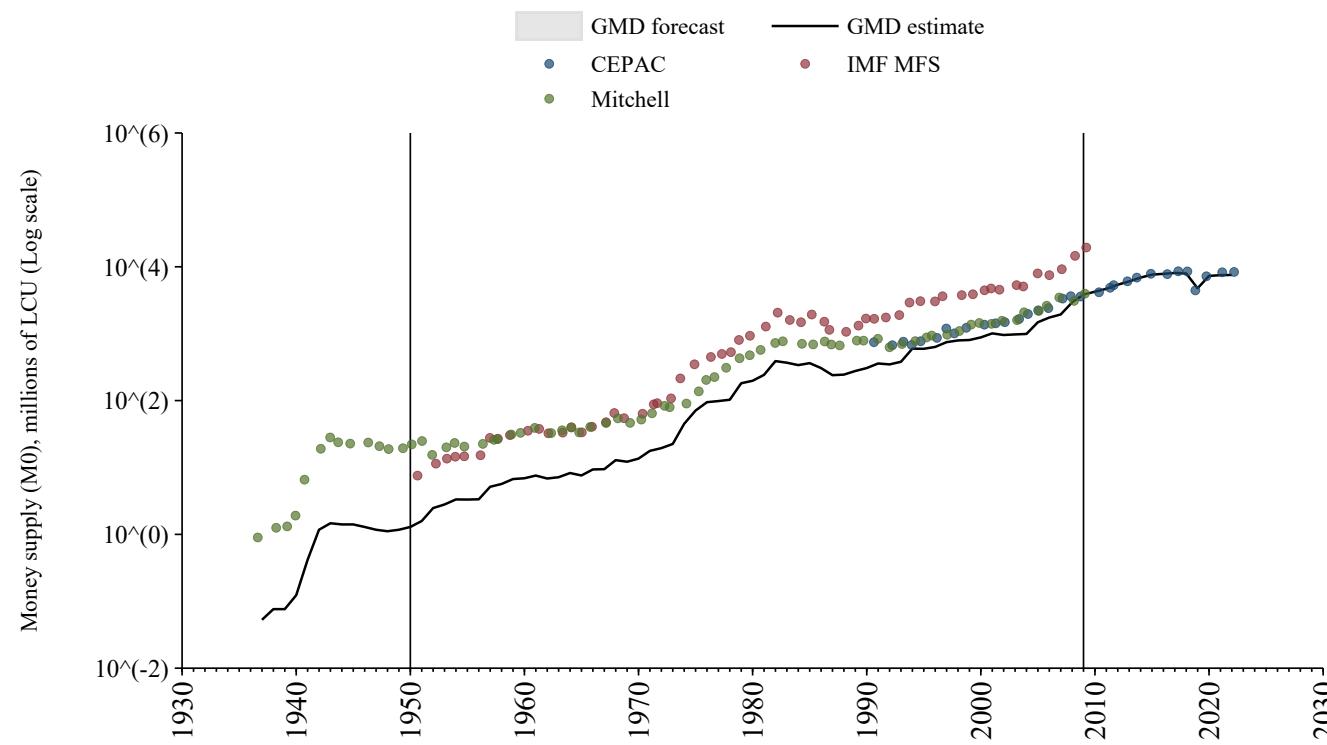
Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1913 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 72.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 72.2%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 418.2%).



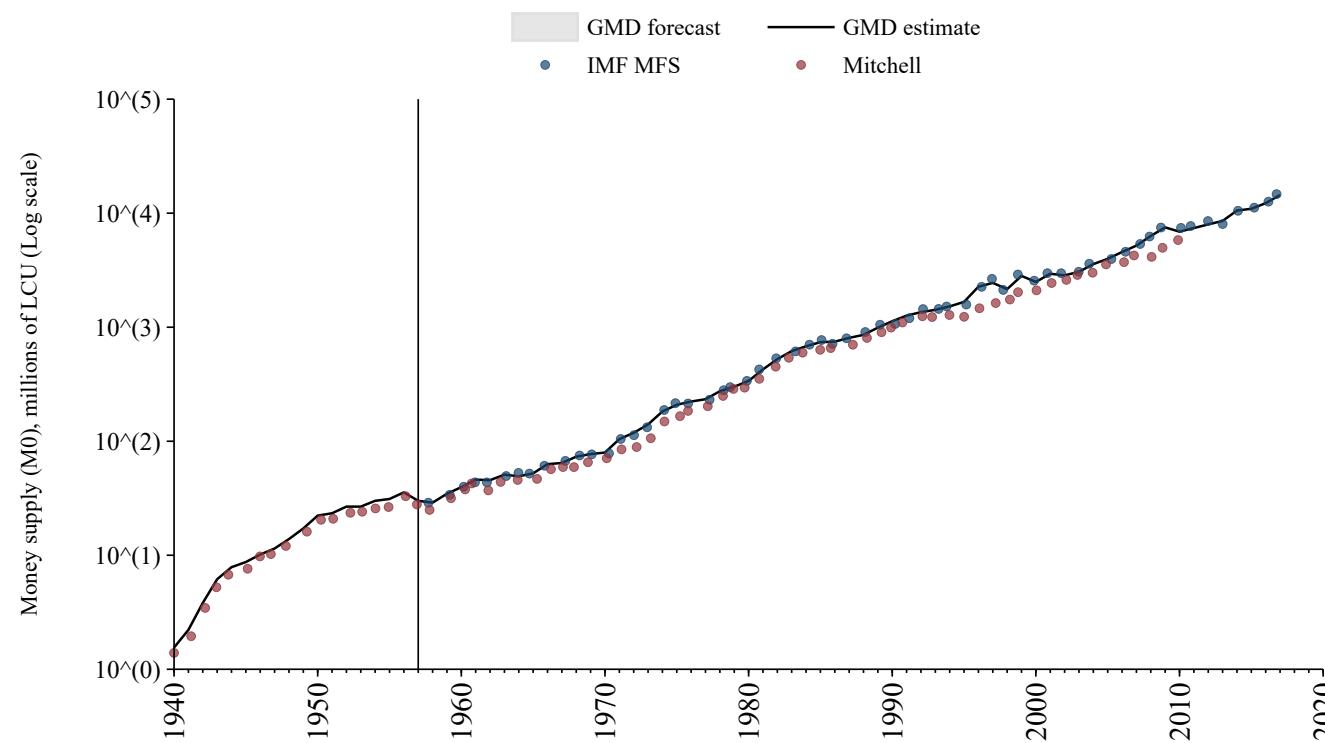
Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1937 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 5.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 20.9%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2010 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



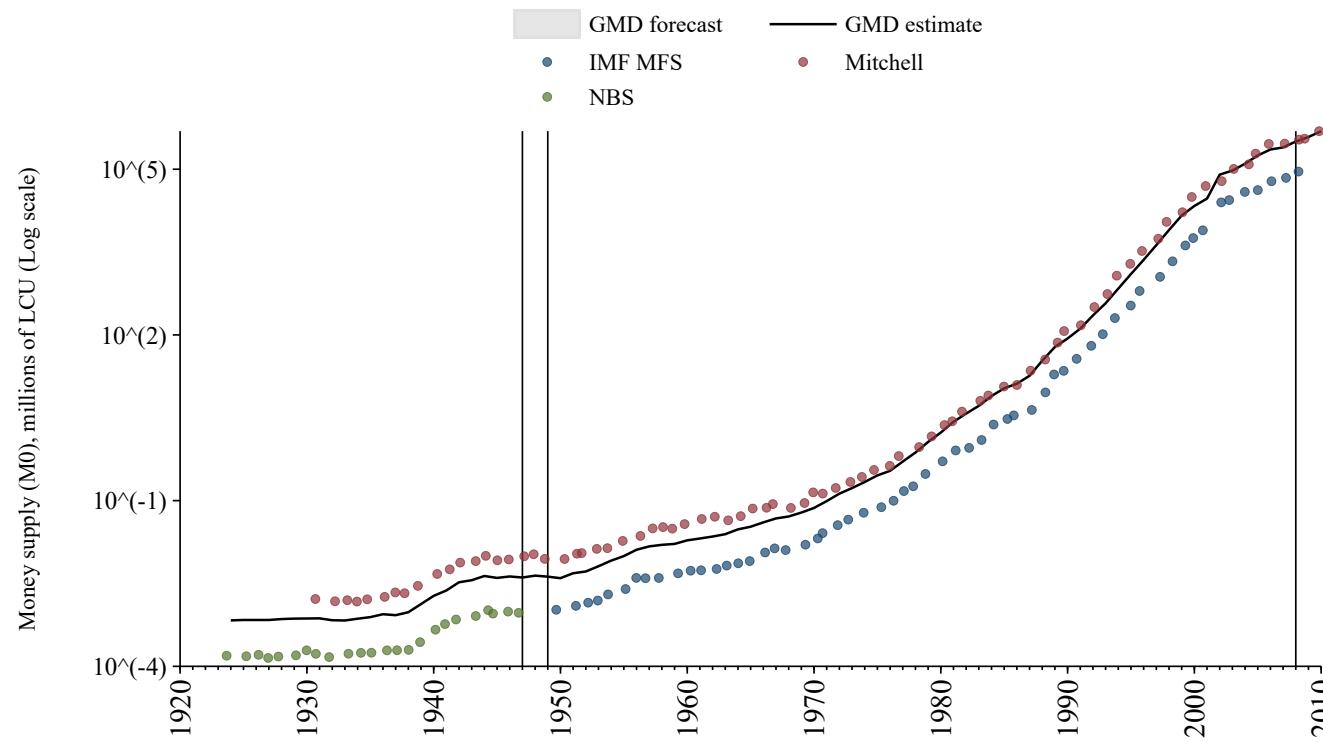
Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1957	Spliced using overlapping data in 1958: (ratio = 111.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1958 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



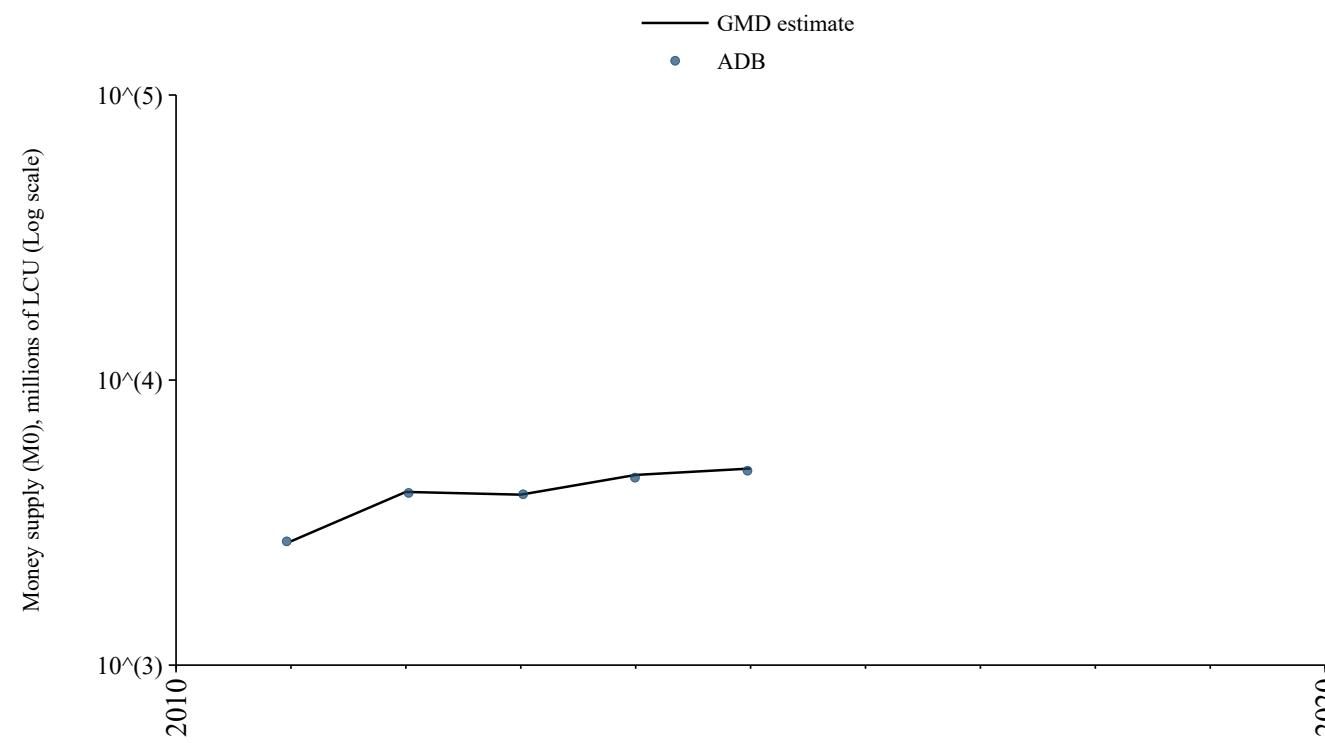
Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1924 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 435%).
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 43.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 372.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



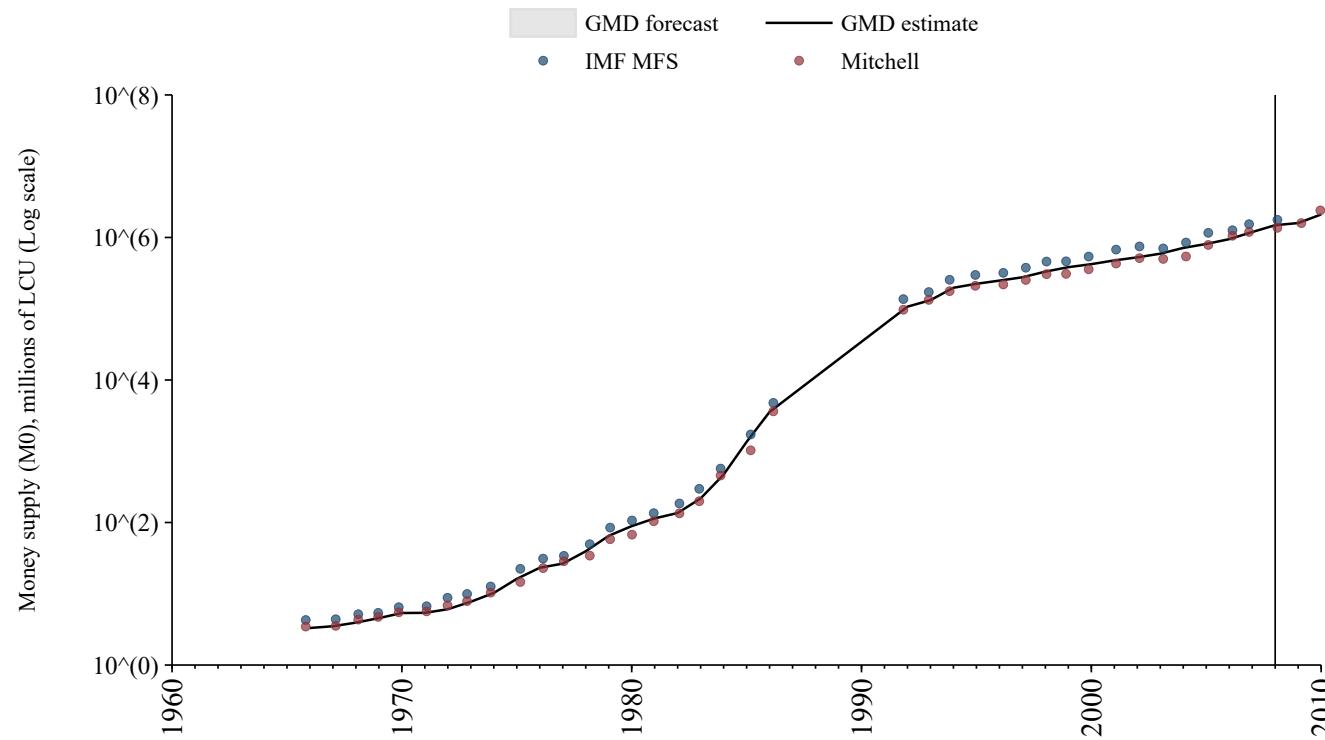
Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2011 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016



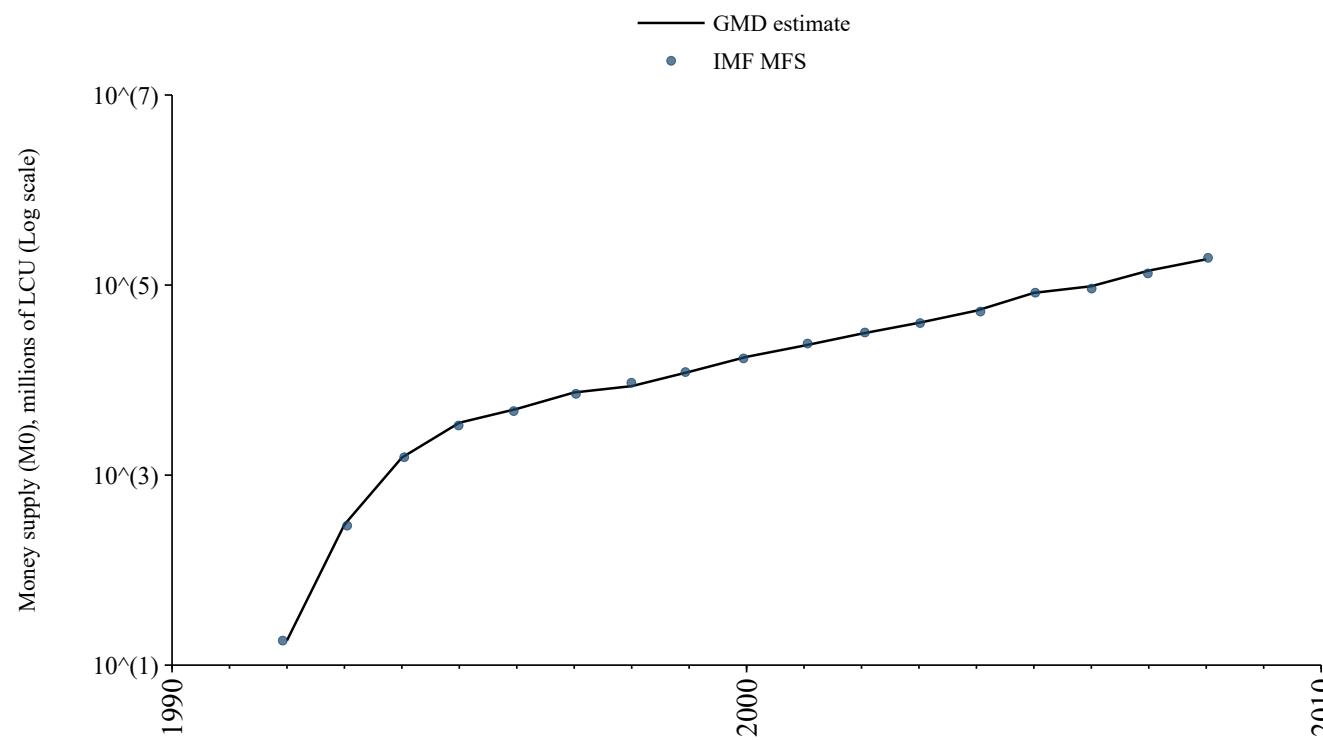
Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1966 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 77.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



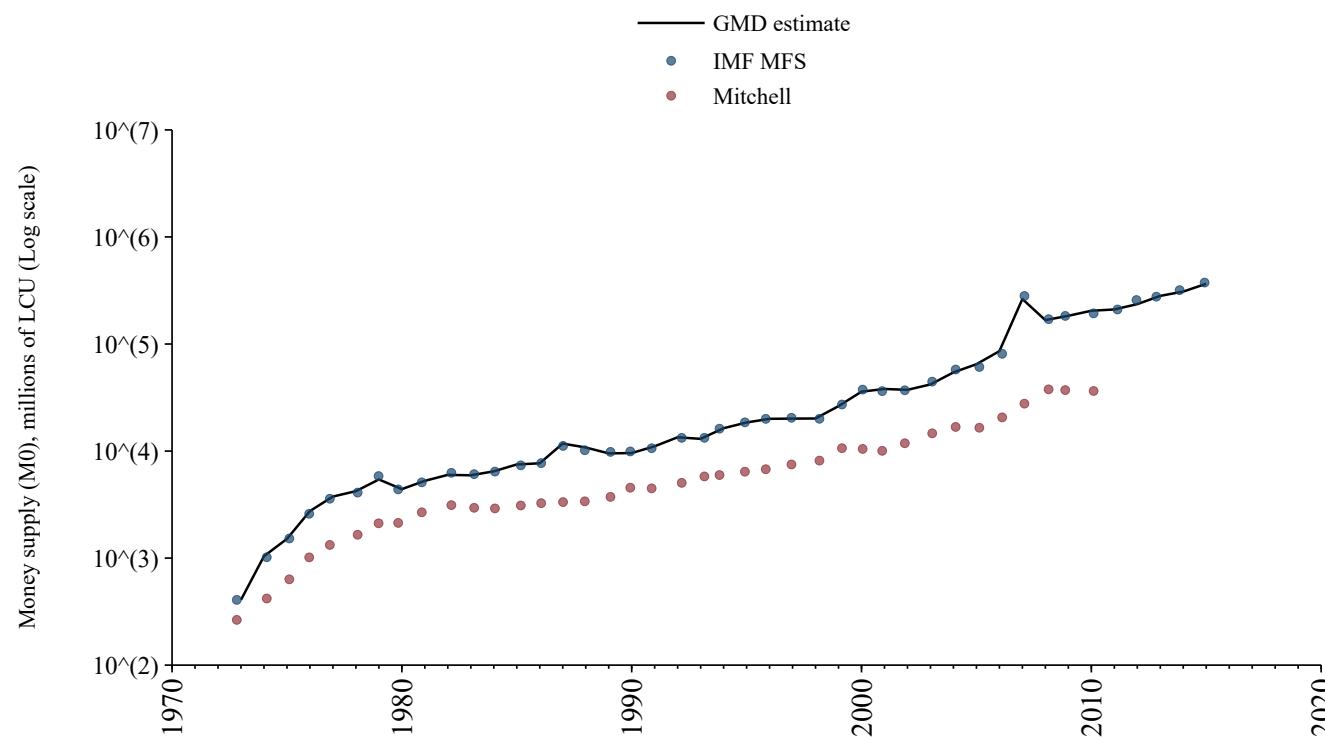
Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1992 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



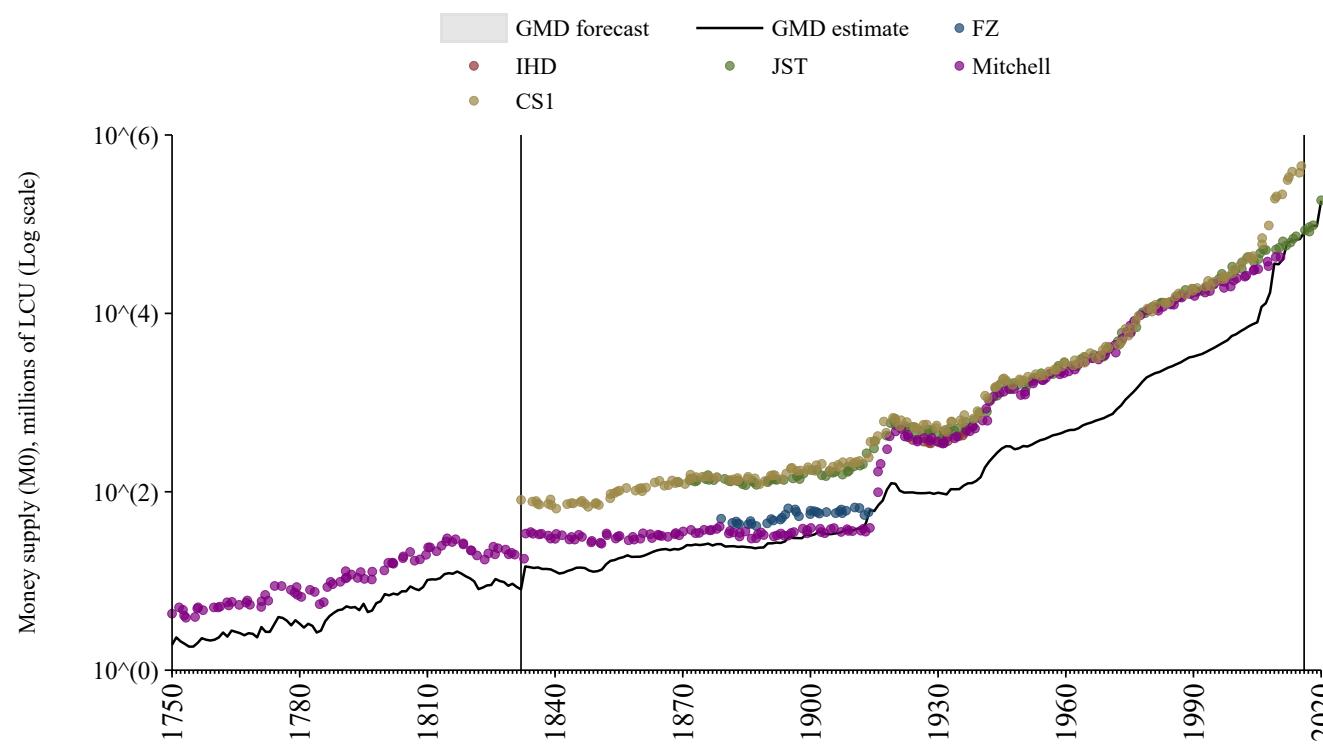
United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1973 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016



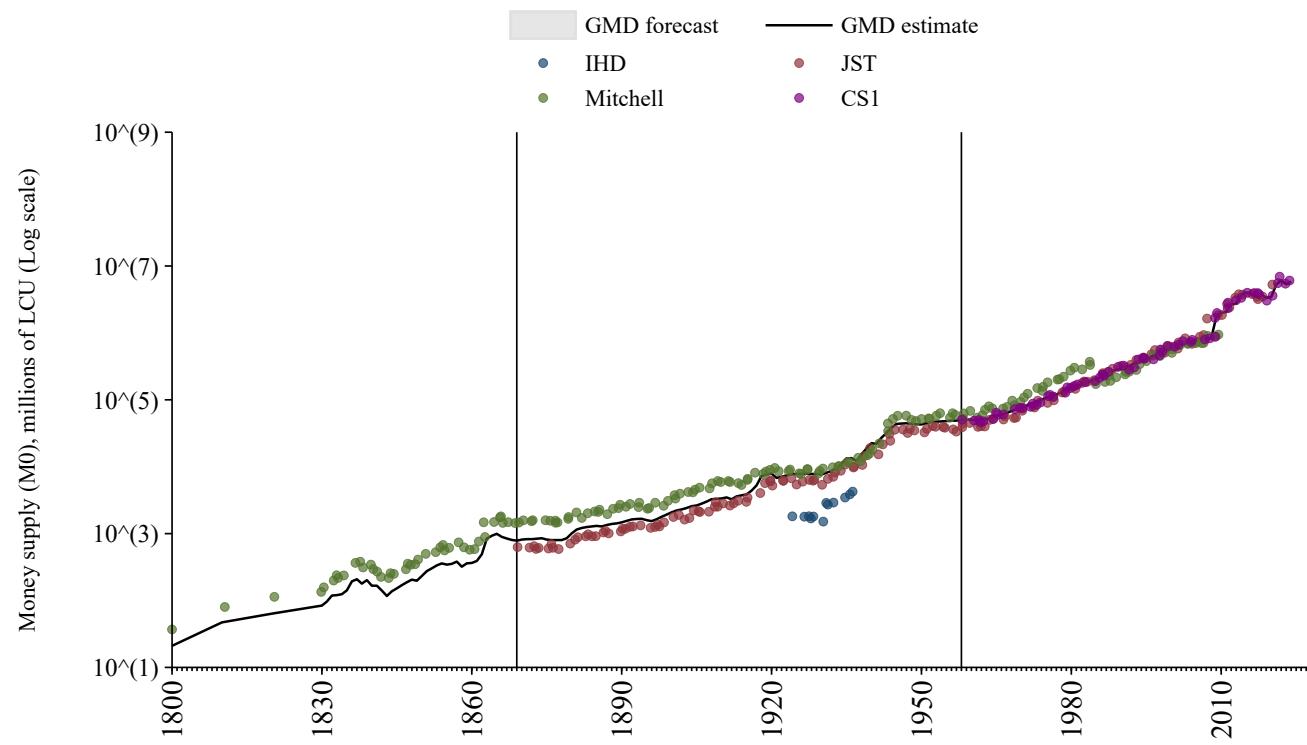
United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1750 - 1832	Spliced using overlapping data in 1833: (ratio = 44.8%).
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1833 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 17.9%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	2017 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



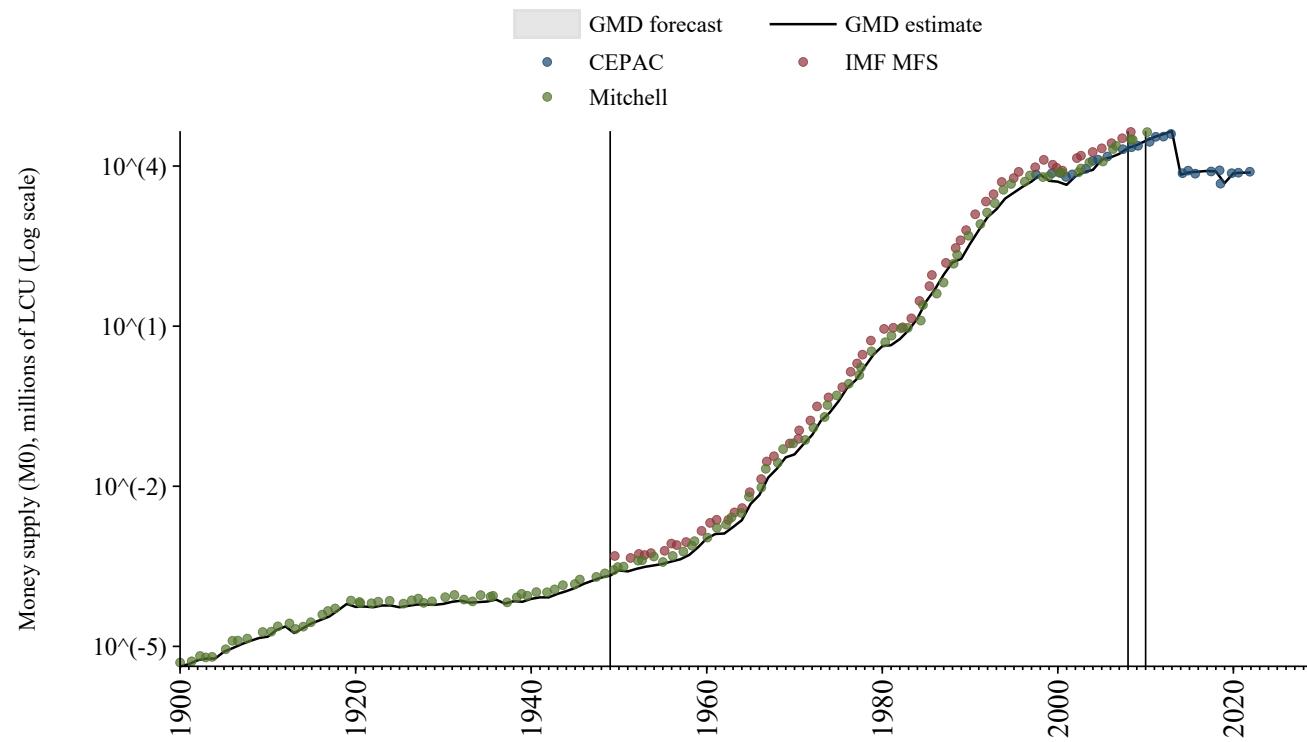
United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 56.8%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 129.3%).
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	1959 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



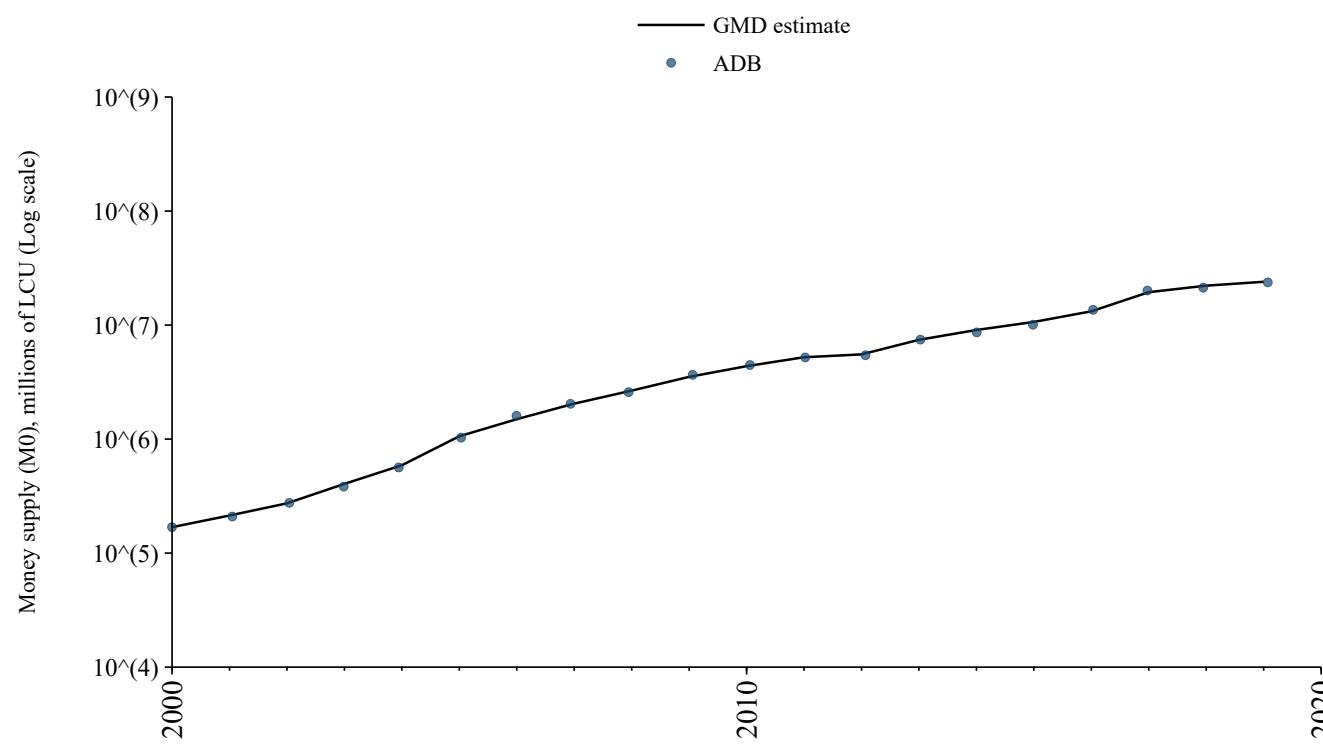
Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1900 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 84.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 53.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 77.3%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



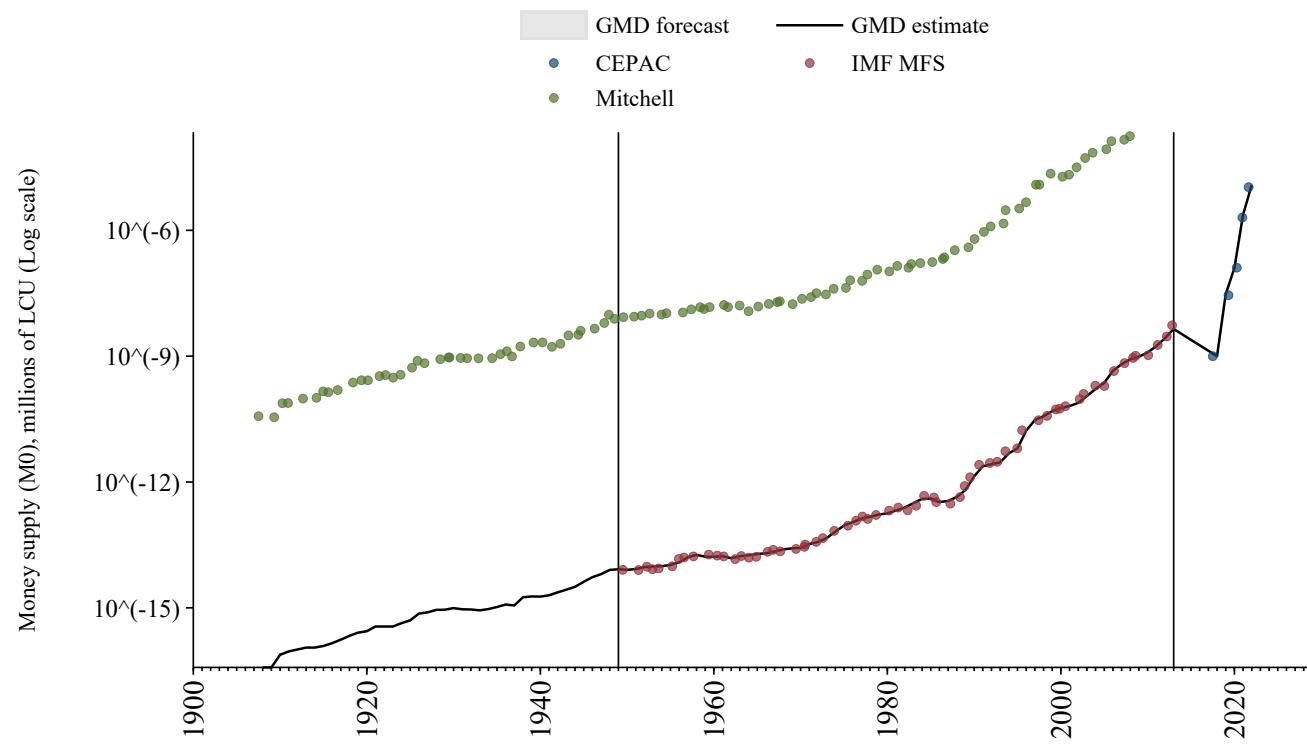
Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



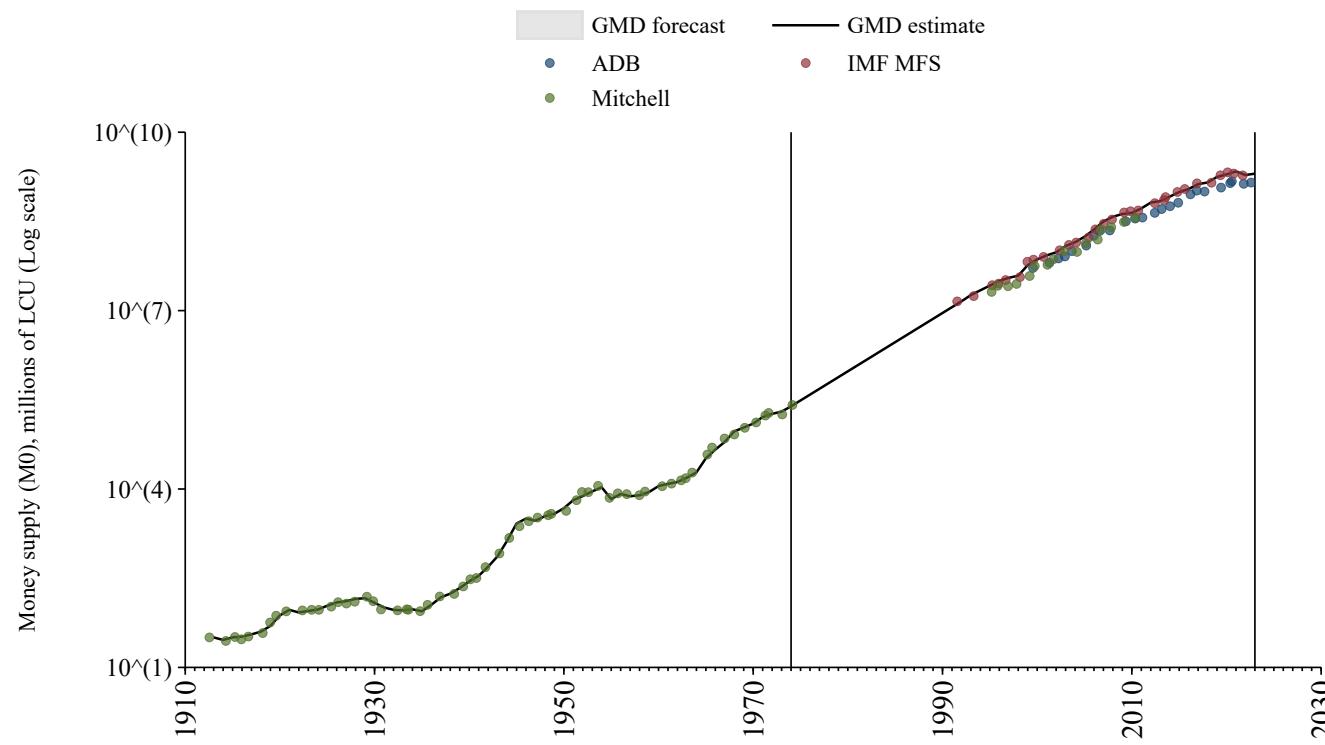
Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1908 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 0%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2014 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



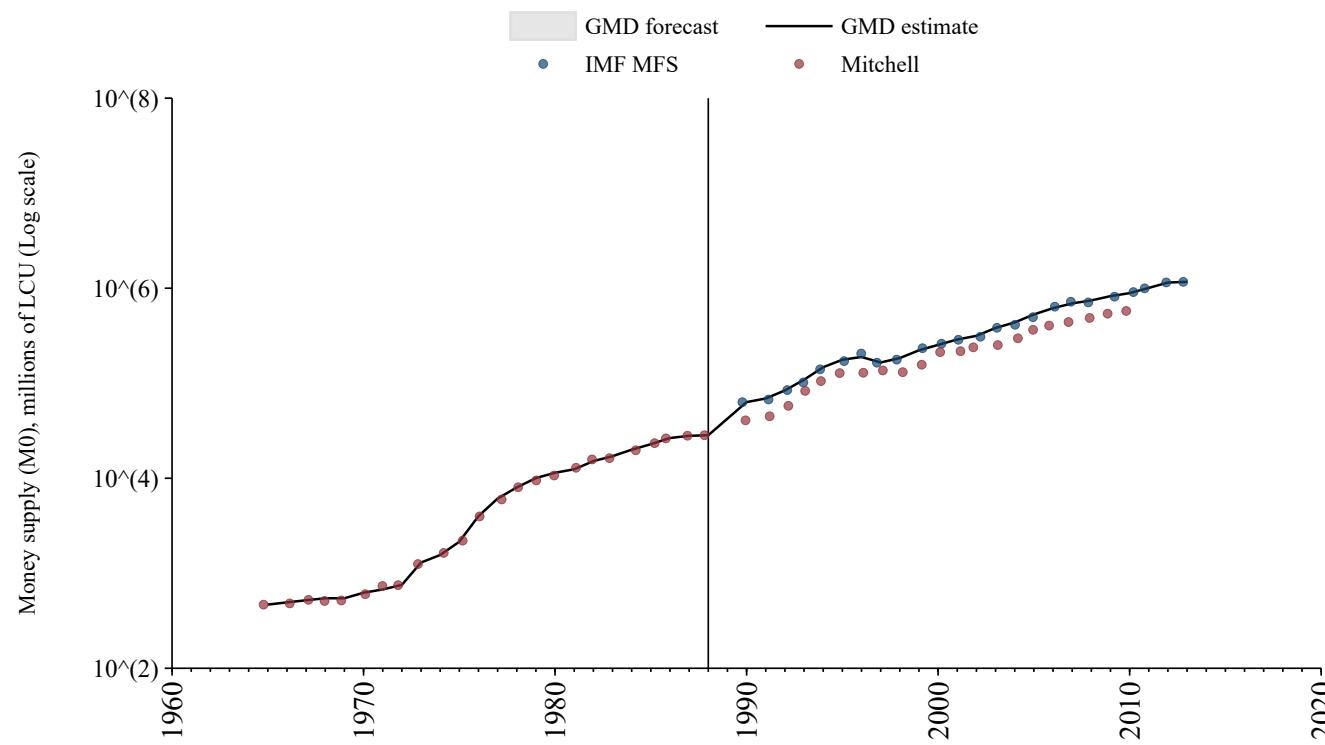
Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1913 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1975 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 141%).



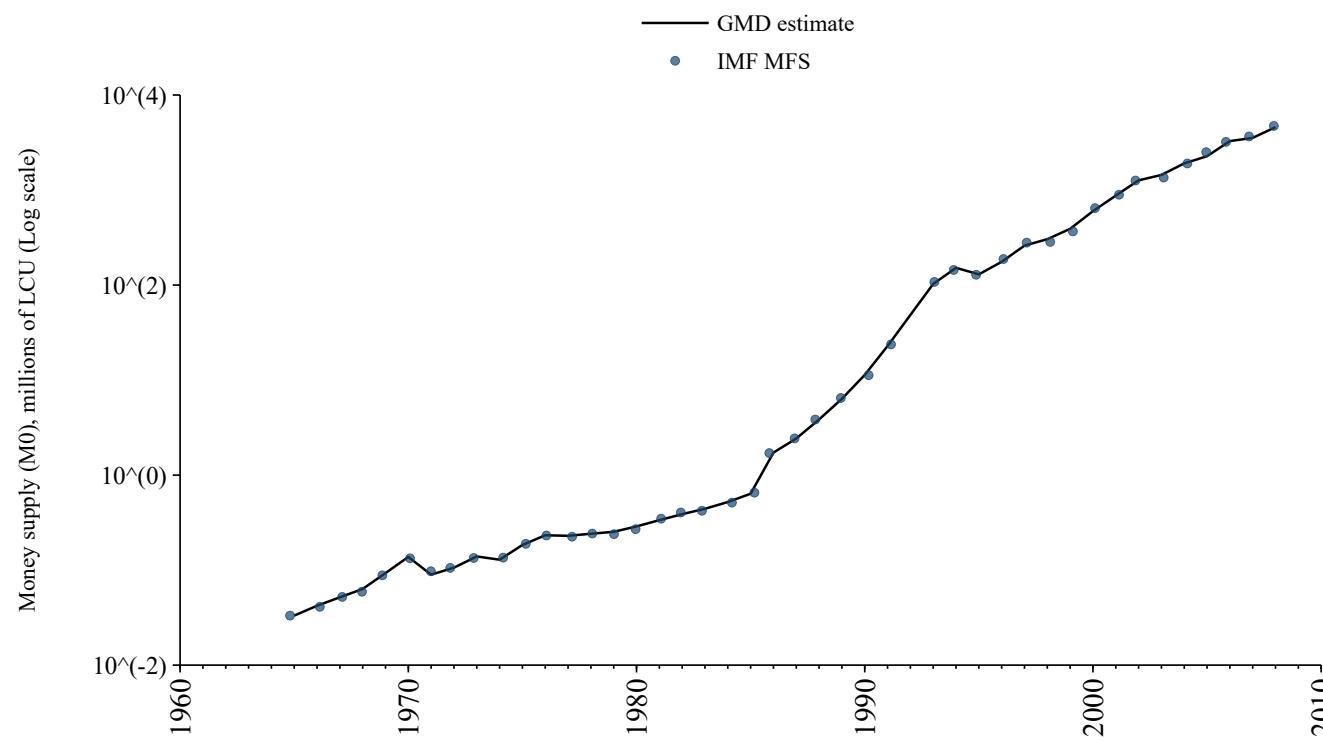
Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1965 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1989 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014



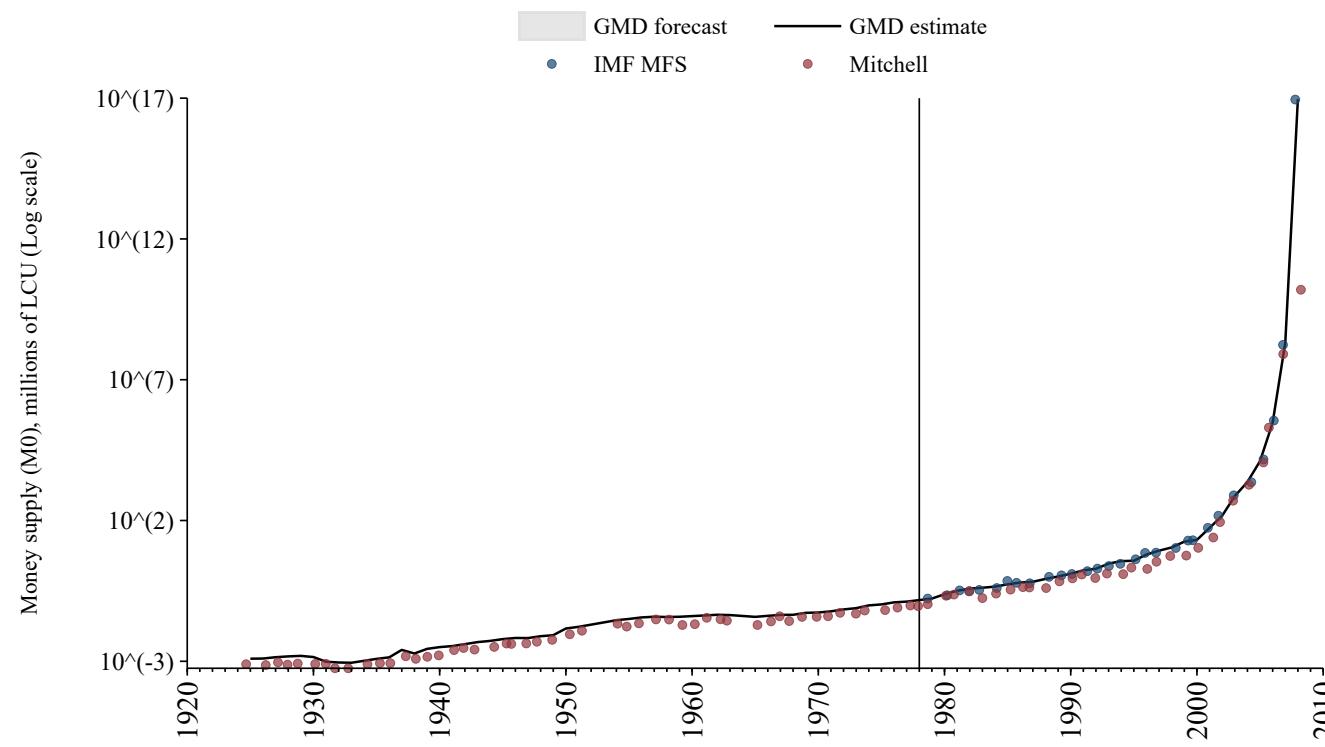
Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1965 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



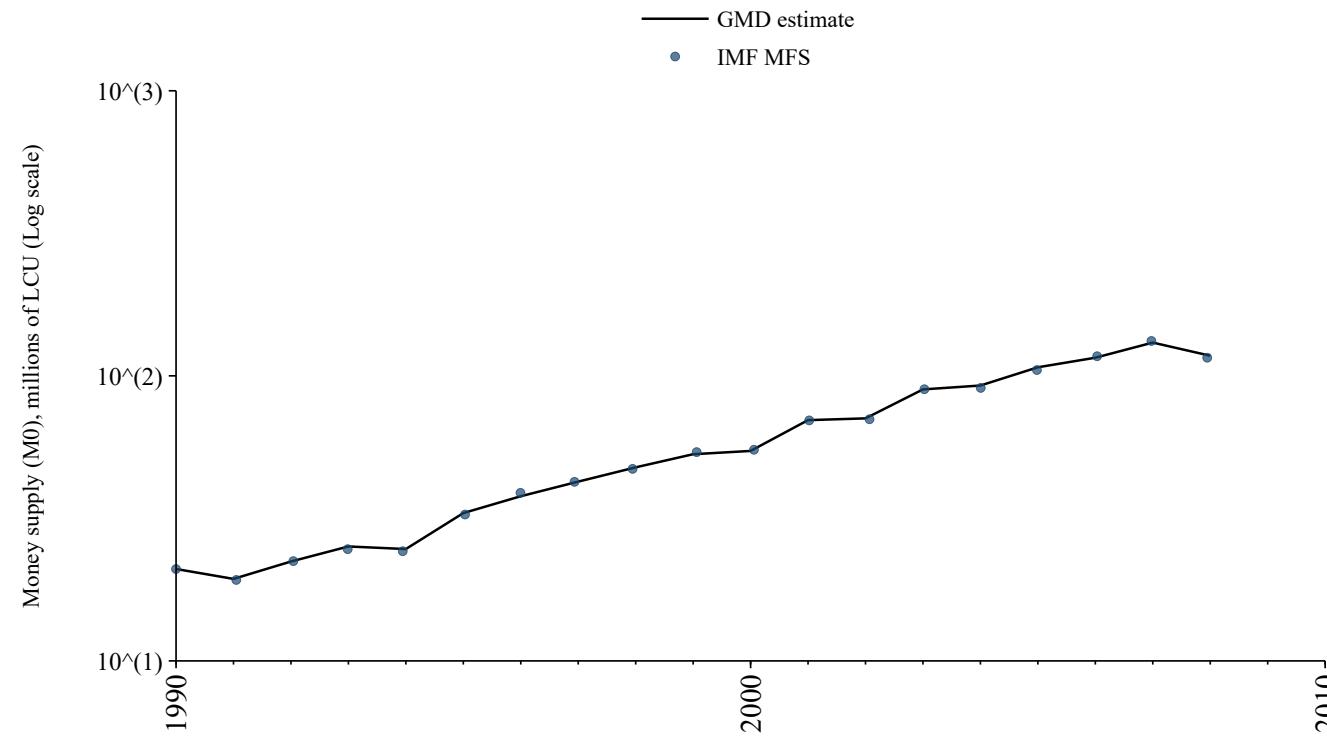
Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1925 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 156.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1979 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



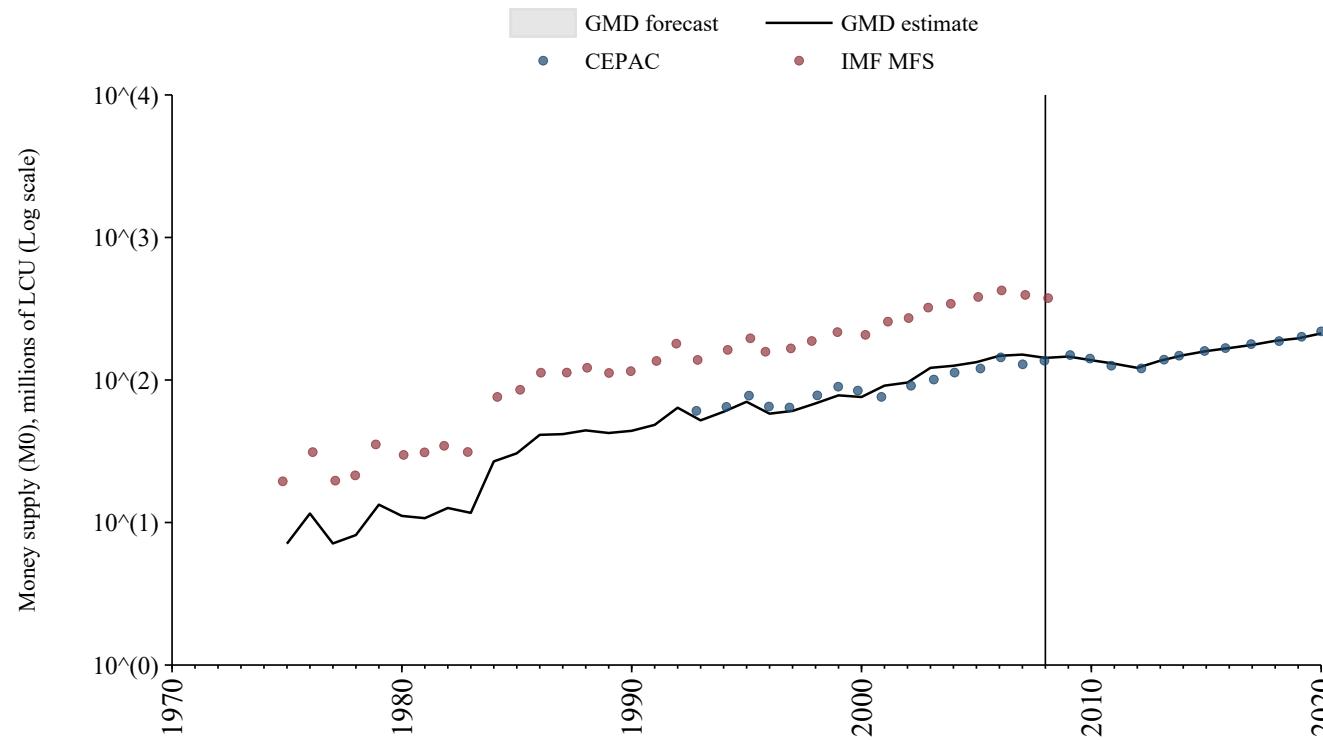
Anguilla

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



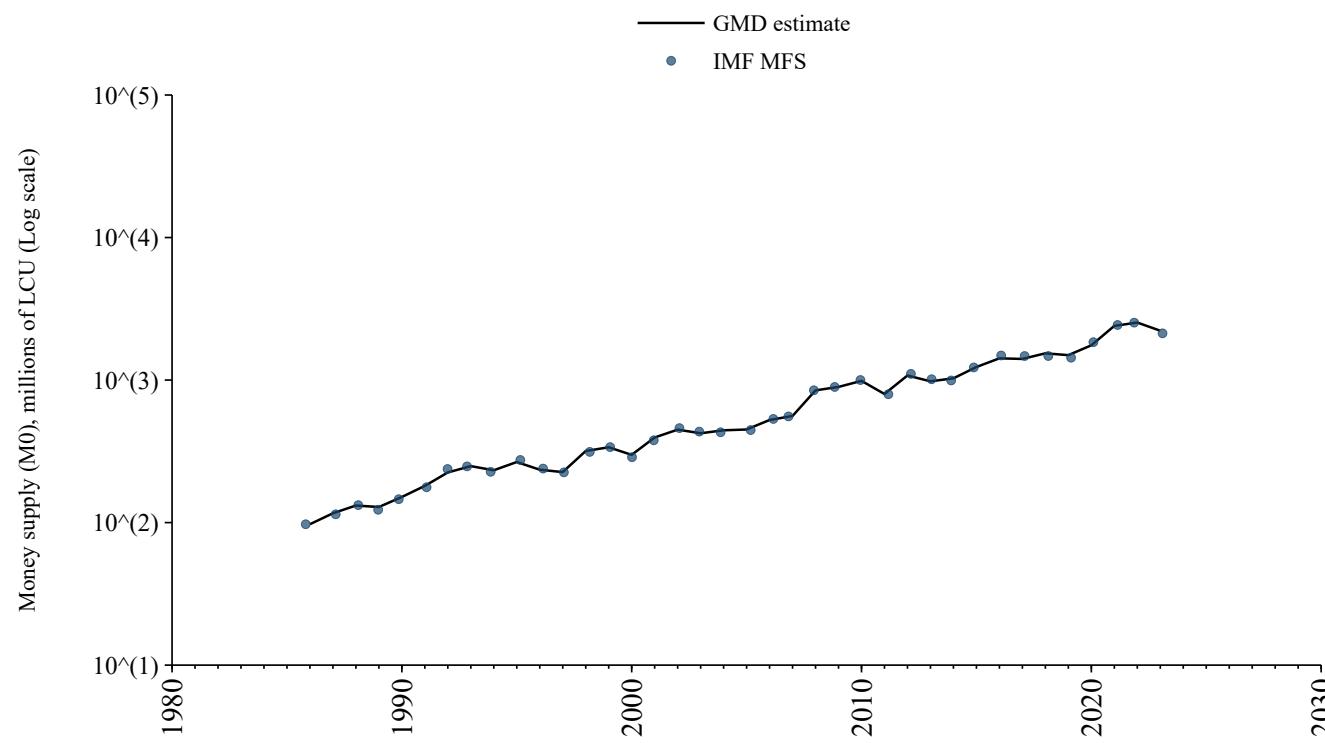
Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1975 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 36.5%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



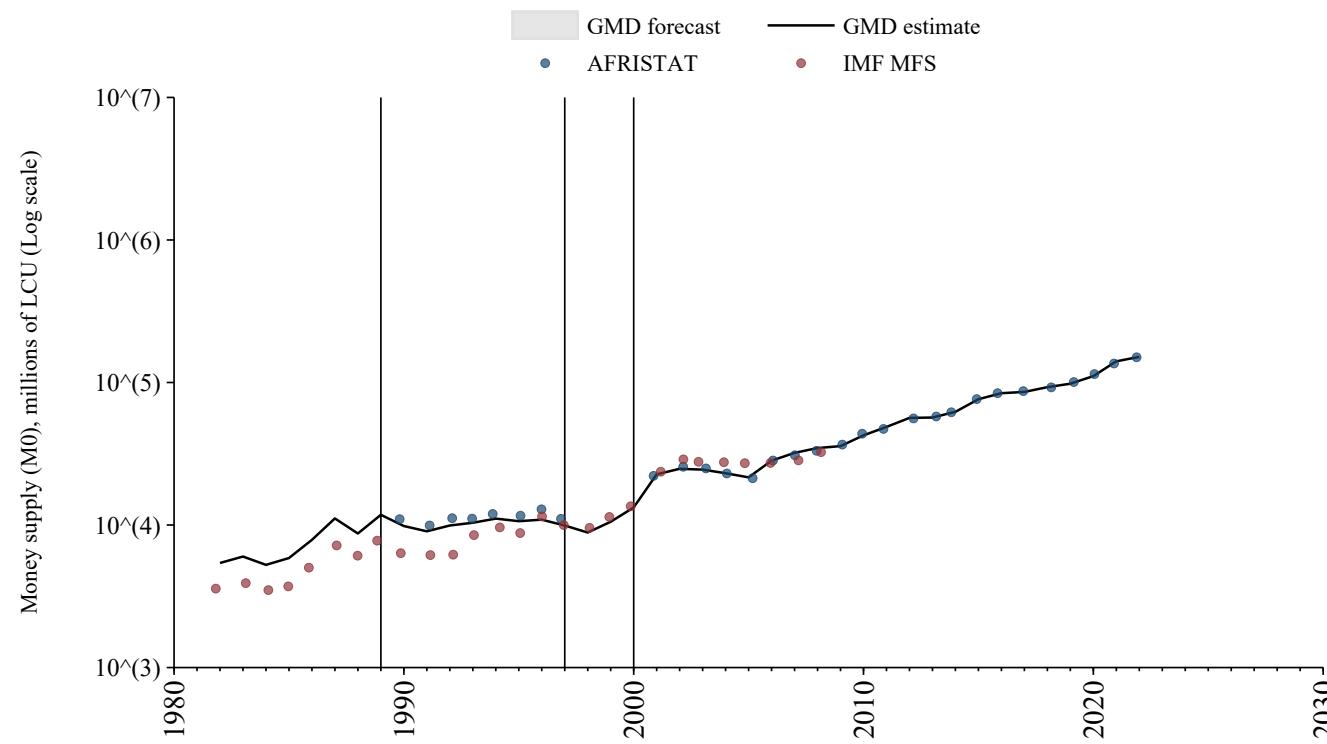
Aruba

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1986 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



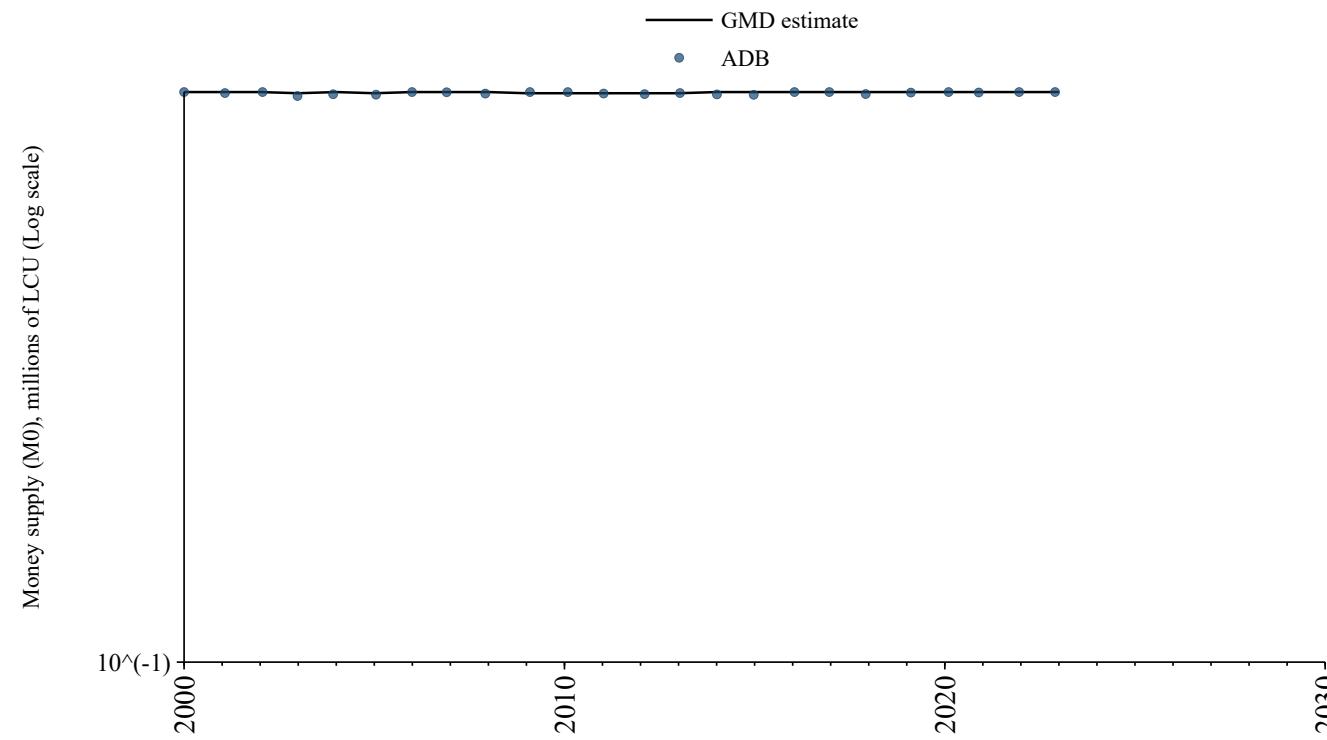
Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1982 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 151.2%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 89.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1998 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 95%).
African Union (2024)	2001 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



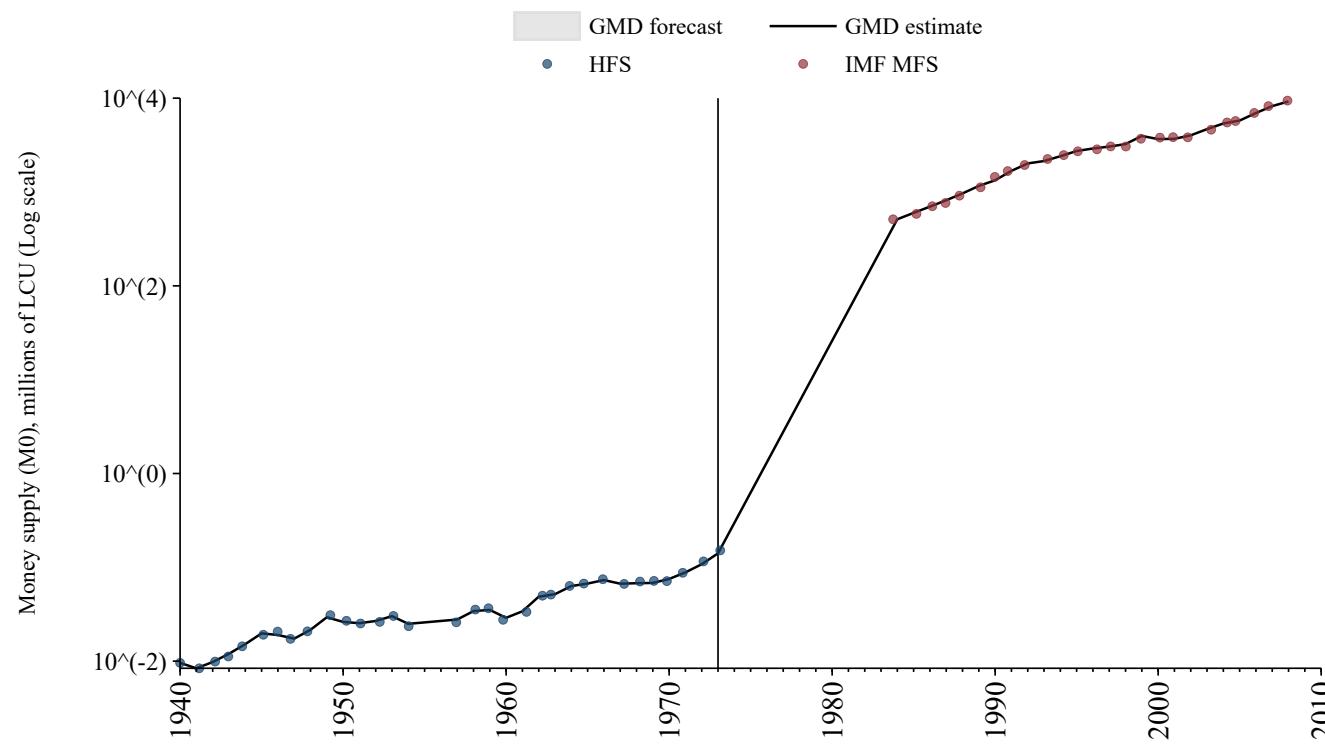
Cook Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



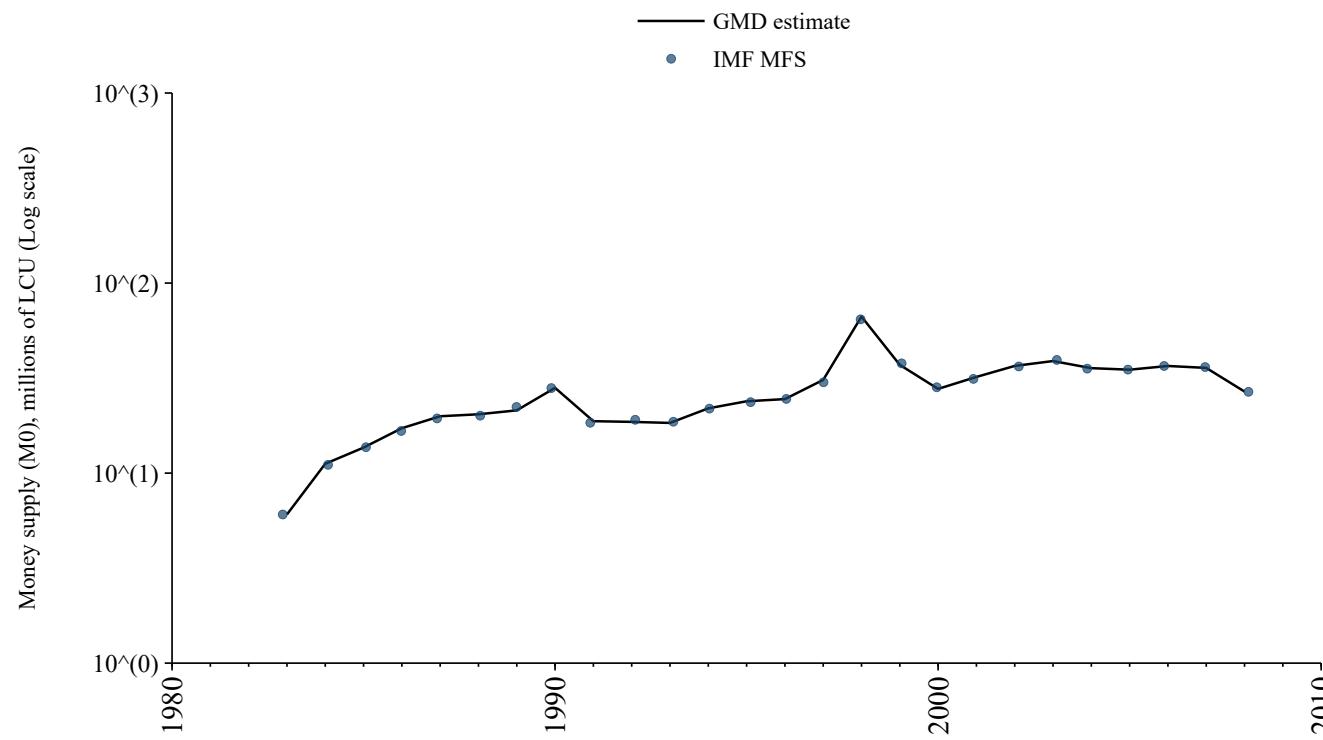
Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1940 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1974 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



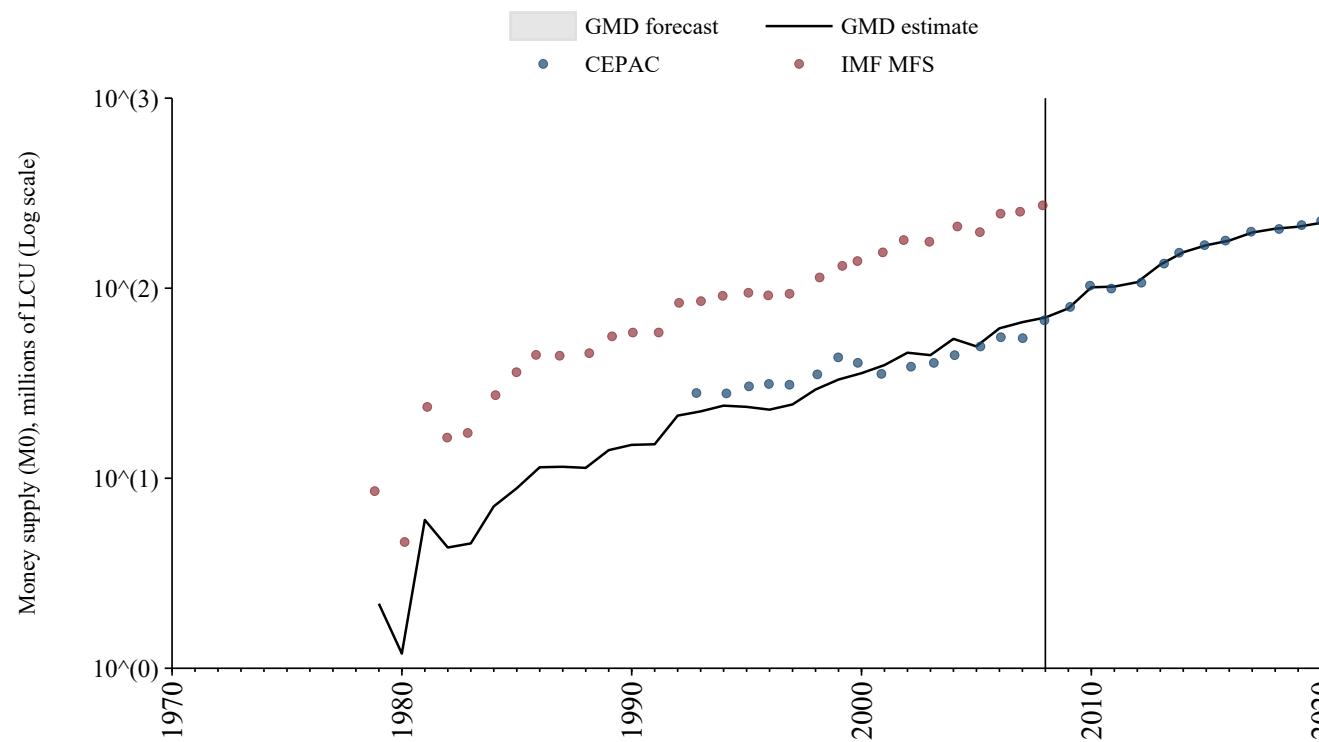
Montserrat

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1983 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



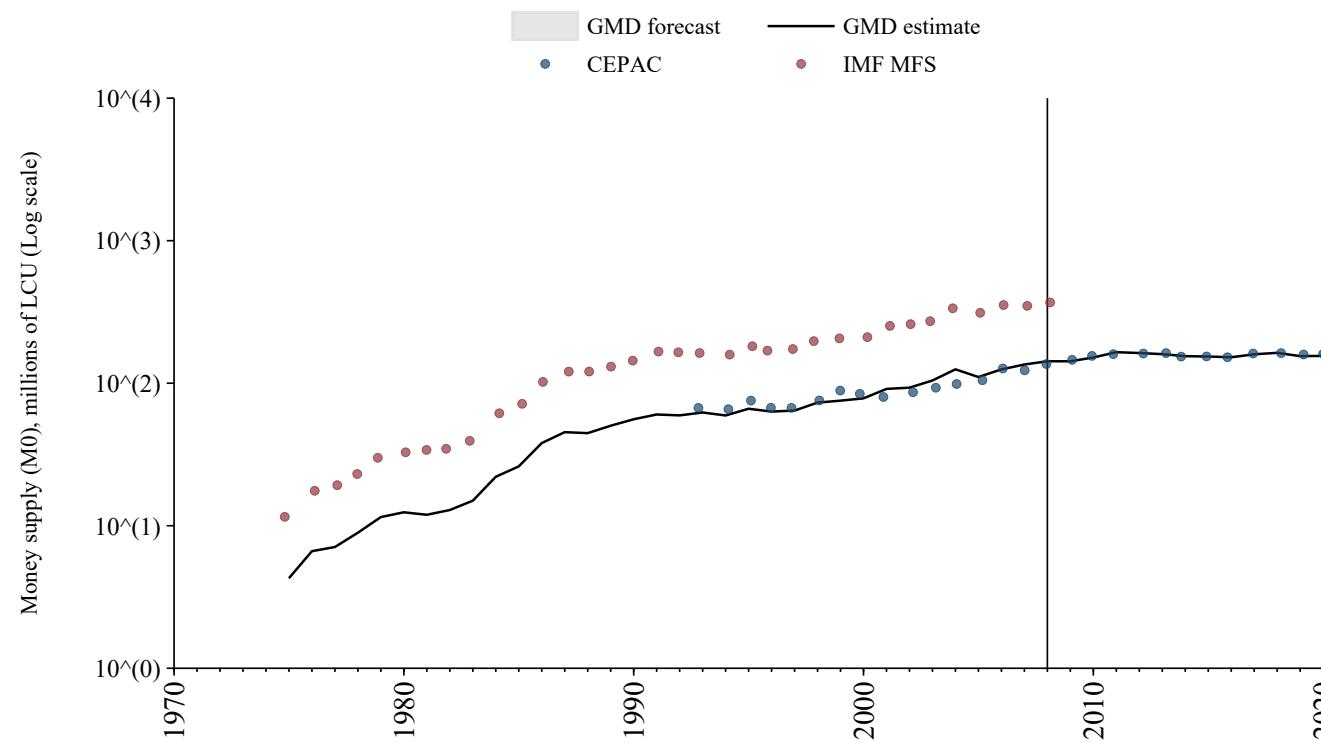
Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1979 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 25.5%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



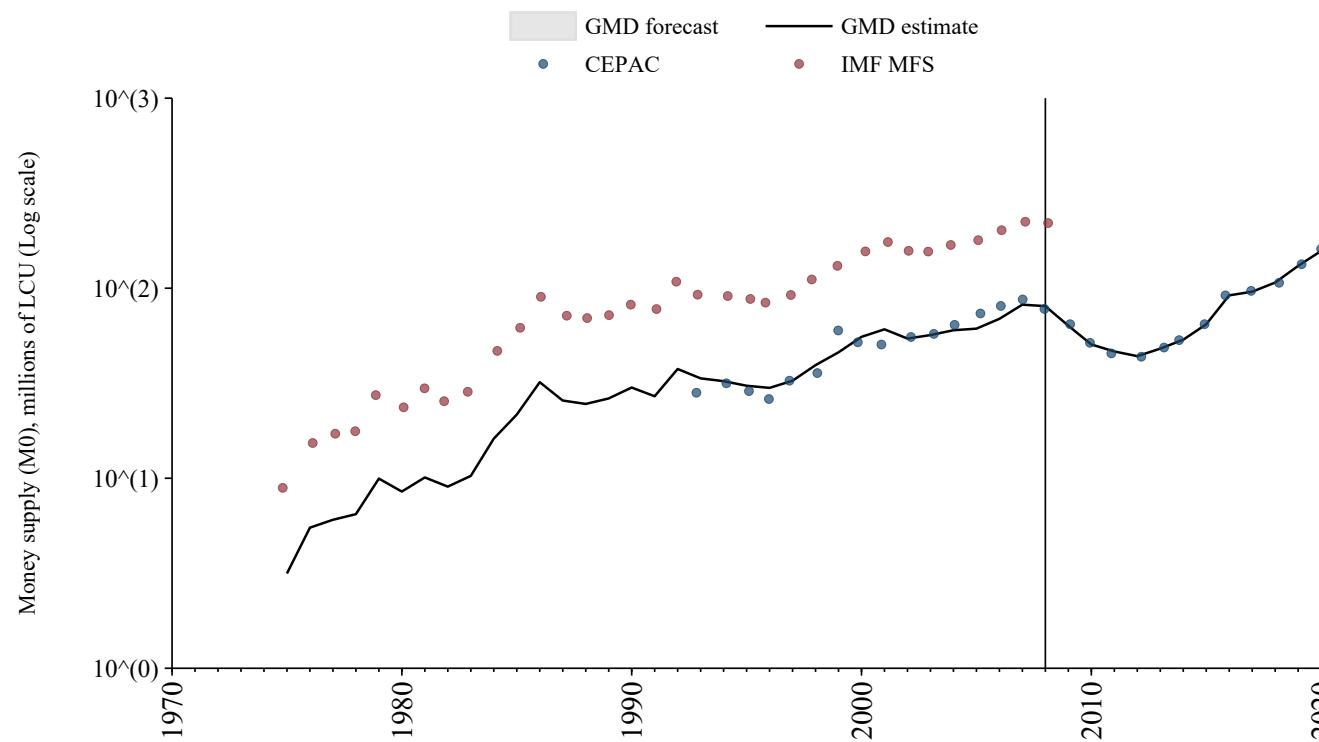
Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1975 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 37.1%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



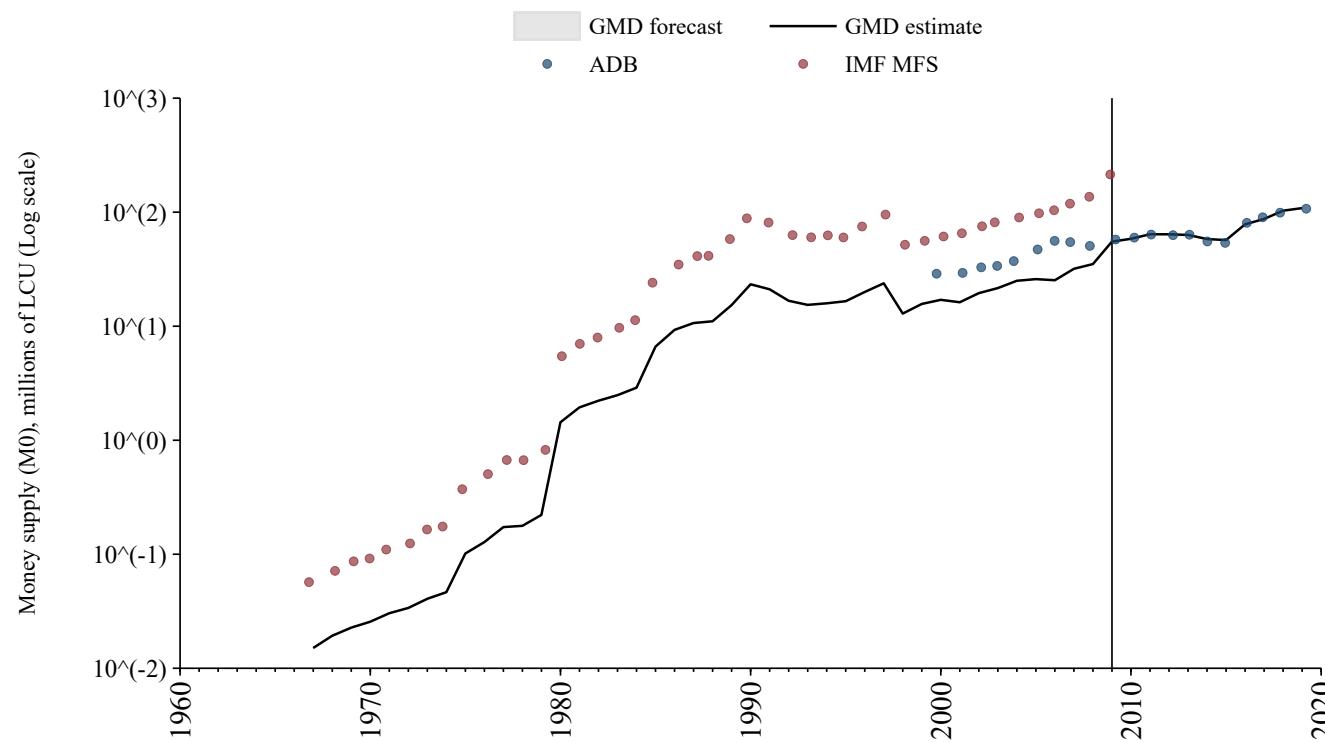
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1975 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 35.4%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



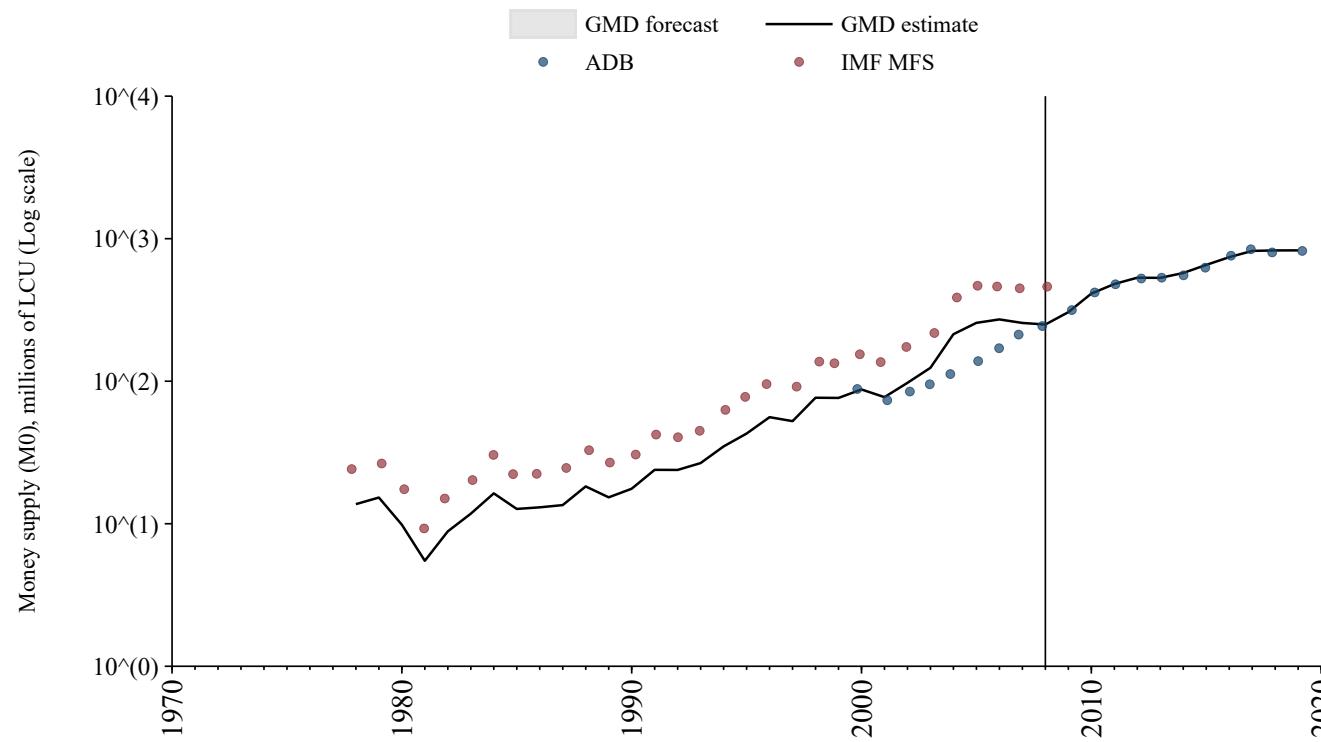
Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1967 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 26.4%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2010 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



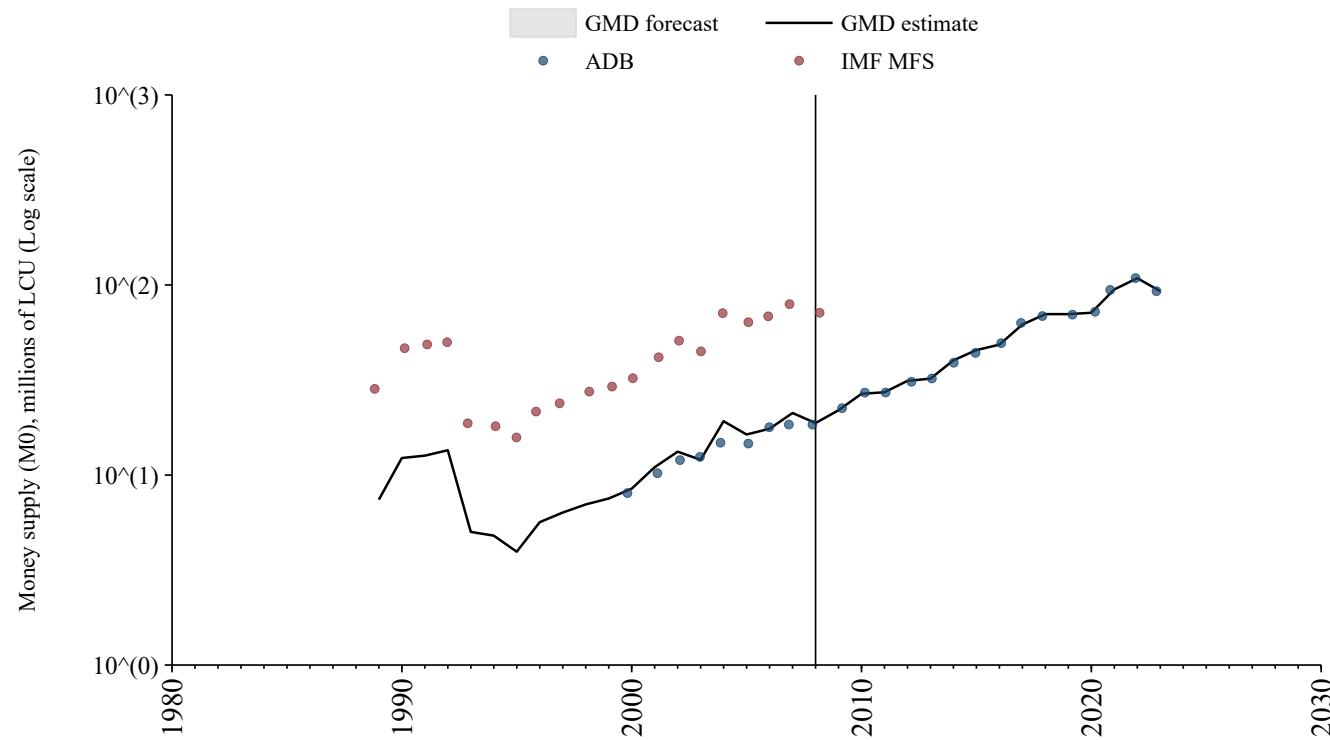
Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1978 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 56.8%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



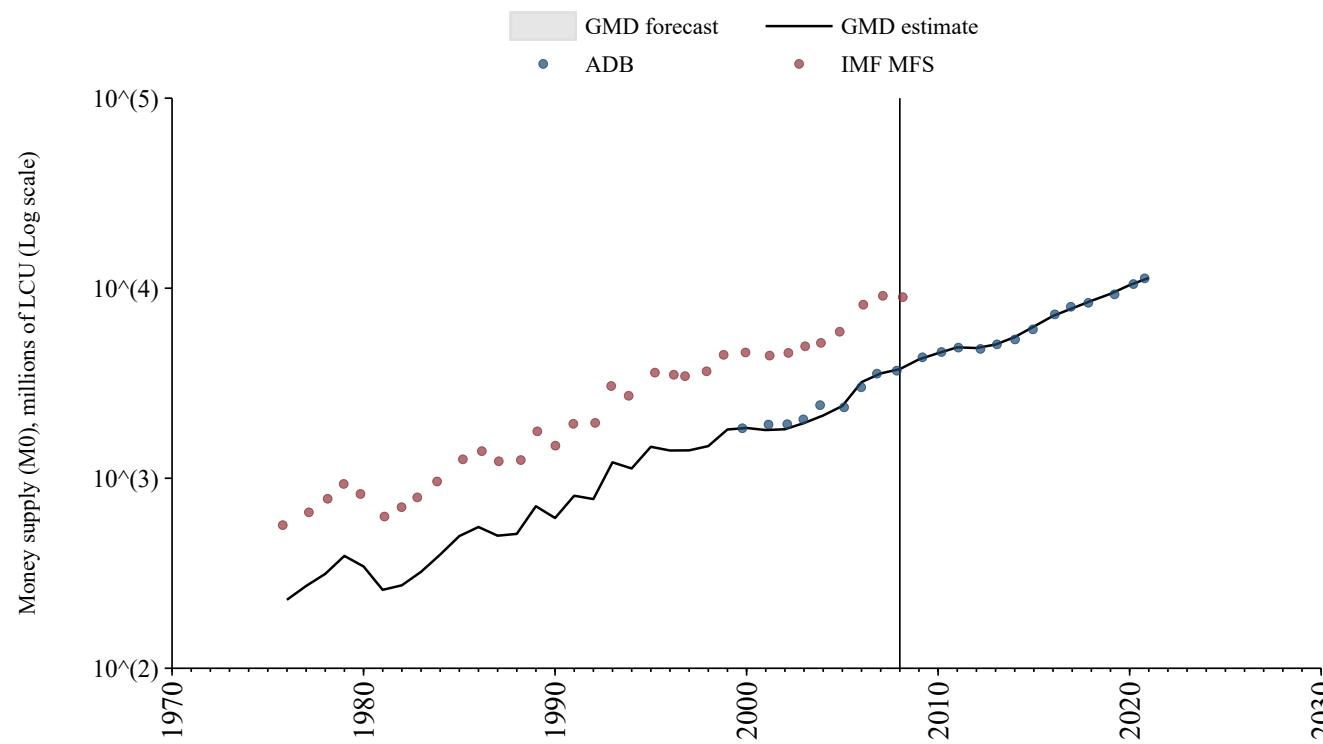
Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1989 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 26.1%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1976 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 40.4%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



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