

Imports

July 01, 2025

Contents

Afghanistan	4
Albania	5
Algeria	6
Angola	7
Argentina	8
Armenia	9
Australia	10
Austria	11
Azerbaijan	12
Bahamas	13
Bahrain	14
Bangladesh	15
Barbados	16
Belarus	17
Belgium	18
Belize	19
Benin	20
Bermuda	21
Bhutan	22
Bolivia	23
Bosnia and Herzegovina	24
Botswana	25
Brazil	26
Brunei	27
Bulgaria	28
Burkina Faso	29

Burundi	30
Cambodia	31
Cameroon	32
Canada	33
Cape Verde	34
Central African Republic	35
Chad	36
Chile	37
China	38
Colombia	39
Costa Rica	40
Croatia	41
Cuba	42
Cyprus	43
Czech Republic	44
Czechoslovakia	45
Democratic Republic of the Congo	46
Denmark	47
Djibouti	48
Dominica	49
Dominican Republic	50
Ecuador	51
Egypt	52
El Salvador	53
Equatorial Guinea	54
Eritrea	55
Estonia	56

Eswatini	57
Ethiopia	58
Fiji	59
Finland	60
France	61
Gabon	62
Gambia	63
Georgia	64
German Democratic Republic	65
Germany	66
Ghana	67
Greece	68
Grenada	69
Guatemala	70
Guinea	71
Guinea-Bissau	72
Guyana	73
Haiti	74
Honduras	75
Hong Kong	76
Hungary	77
Iceland	78
India	79
Indonesia	80
Iran	81
Iraq	82
Ireland	83

Israel	84
Italy	85
Ivory Coast	86
Jamaica	87
Japan	88
Jordan	89
Kazakhstan	90
Kenya	91
Kuwait	92
Kyrgyzstan	93
Laos	94
Latvia	95
Lebanon	96
Lesotho	97
Liberia	98
Libya	99
Lithuania	100
Luxembourg	101
Macedonia	102
Madagascar	103
Malawi	104
Malaysia	105
Maldives	106
Mali	107
Malta	108
Mauritania	109
Mauritius	110

Mexico	111
Moldova	112
Monaco	113
Mongolia	114
Montenegro	115
Morocco	116
Mozambique	117
Myanmar	118
Namibia	119
Nepal	120
Netherlands	121
Netherlands Antilles	122
New Zealand	123
Nicaragua	124
Niger	125
Nigeria	126
North Korea	127
Norway	128
Oman	129
Pakistan	130
Palestine	131
Panama	132
Papua New Guinea	133
Paraguay	134
Peru	135
Philippines	136
Poland	137

Portugal	138
Puerto Rico	139
Qatar	140
Republic of the Congo	141
Romania	142
Russian Federation	143
Rwanda	144
Sao Tome and Principe	145
Saudi Arabia	146
Senegal	147
Serbia	148
Seychelles	149
Sierra Leone	150
Singapore	151
Slovakia	152
Slovenia	153
Somalia	154
South Africa	155
South Korea	156
South Sudan	157
Spain	158
Sri Lanka	159
Sudan	160
Suriname	161
Sweden	162
Switzerland	163
Syria	164

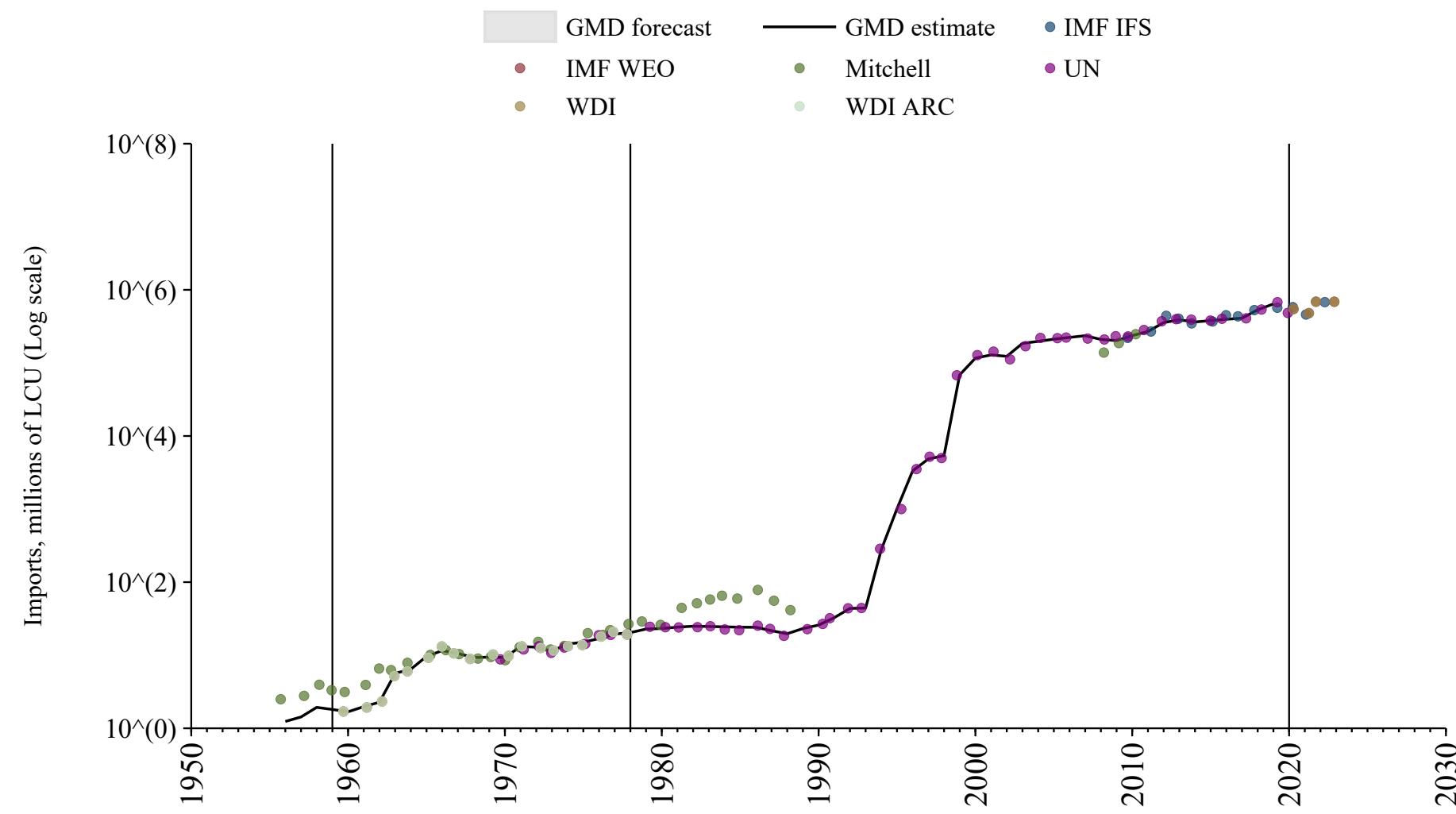
Taiwan	165
Tajikistan	166
Tanzania	167
Thailand	168
Timor-Leste	169
Togo	170
Trinidad and Tobago	171
Tunisia	172
Turkey	173
Turkmenistan	174
Uganda	175
Ukraine	176
United Arab Emirates	177
United Kingdom	178
United States	179
Uruguay	180
Uzbekistan	181
Venezuela	182
Vietnam	183
Yemen	184
Yugoslavia	185
Zambia	186
Zimbabwe	187
American Samoa	188
Andorra	189
Anguilla	190
Antigua and Barbuda	191

Aruba	192
British Virgin Islands	193
Cayman Islands	194
Comoros	195
Cook Islands	196
Curaçao	197
Faroe Islands	198
French Polynesia	199
Greenland	200
Guadeloupe	201
Guam	202
Kiribati	203
Kosovo	204
Liechtenstein	205
Macau	206
Marshall Islands	207
Martinique	208
Micronesia (Federated States of)	209
Montserrat	210
Nauru	211
New Caledonia	212
Niue	213
Northern Mariana Islands	214
Palau	215
Réunion	216
Saint Kitts and Nevis	217
Saint Lucia	218

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	219
Samoa	220
San Marino	221
Sint Maarten	222
Solomon Islands	223
Tonga	224
Turks and Caicos Islands	225
Tuvalu	226
US Virgin Islands	227
Vanuatu	228
References	229

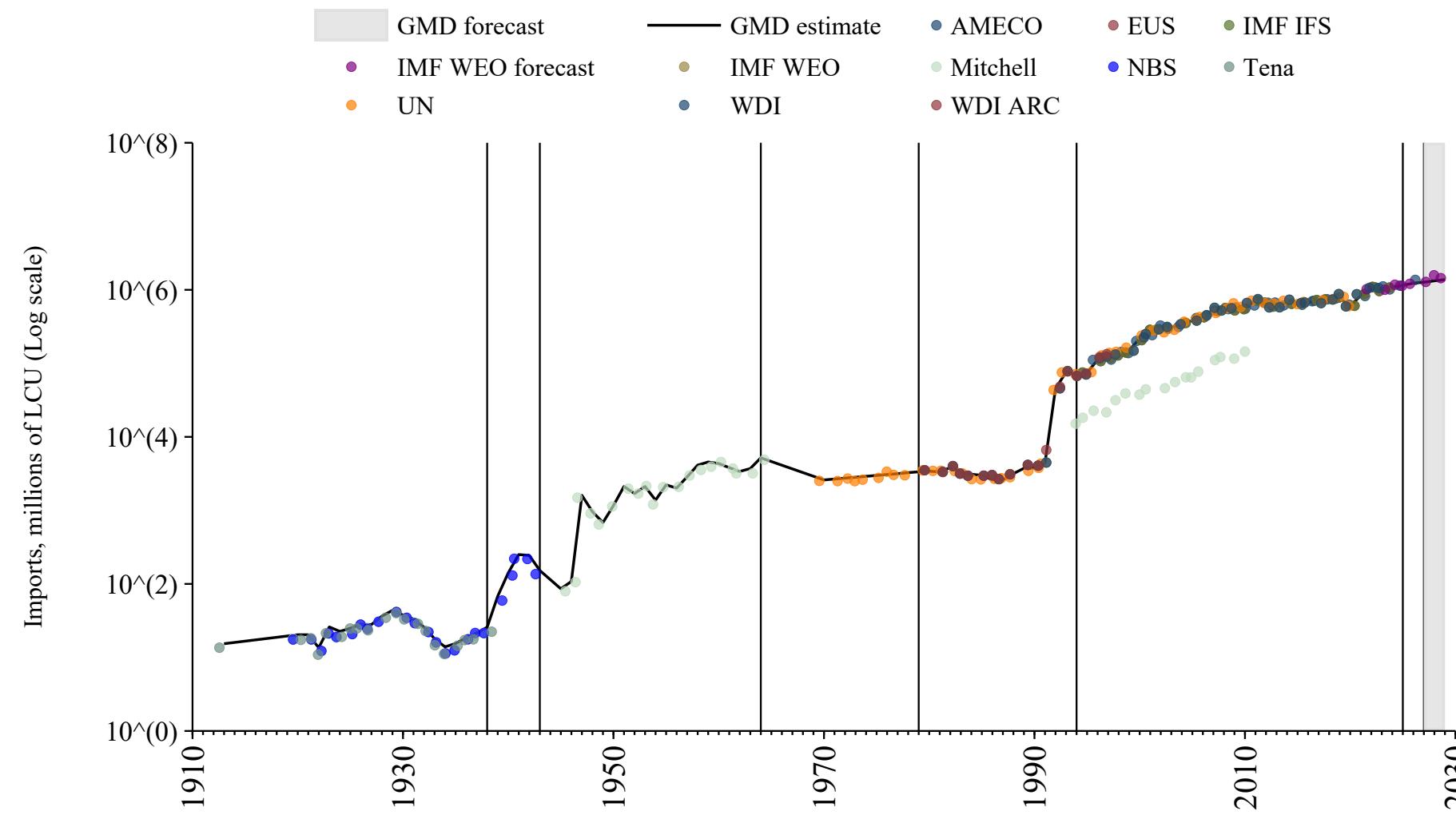
Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1956 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 49.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 99%).
United Nations (2024)	1979 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2020 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = .%).



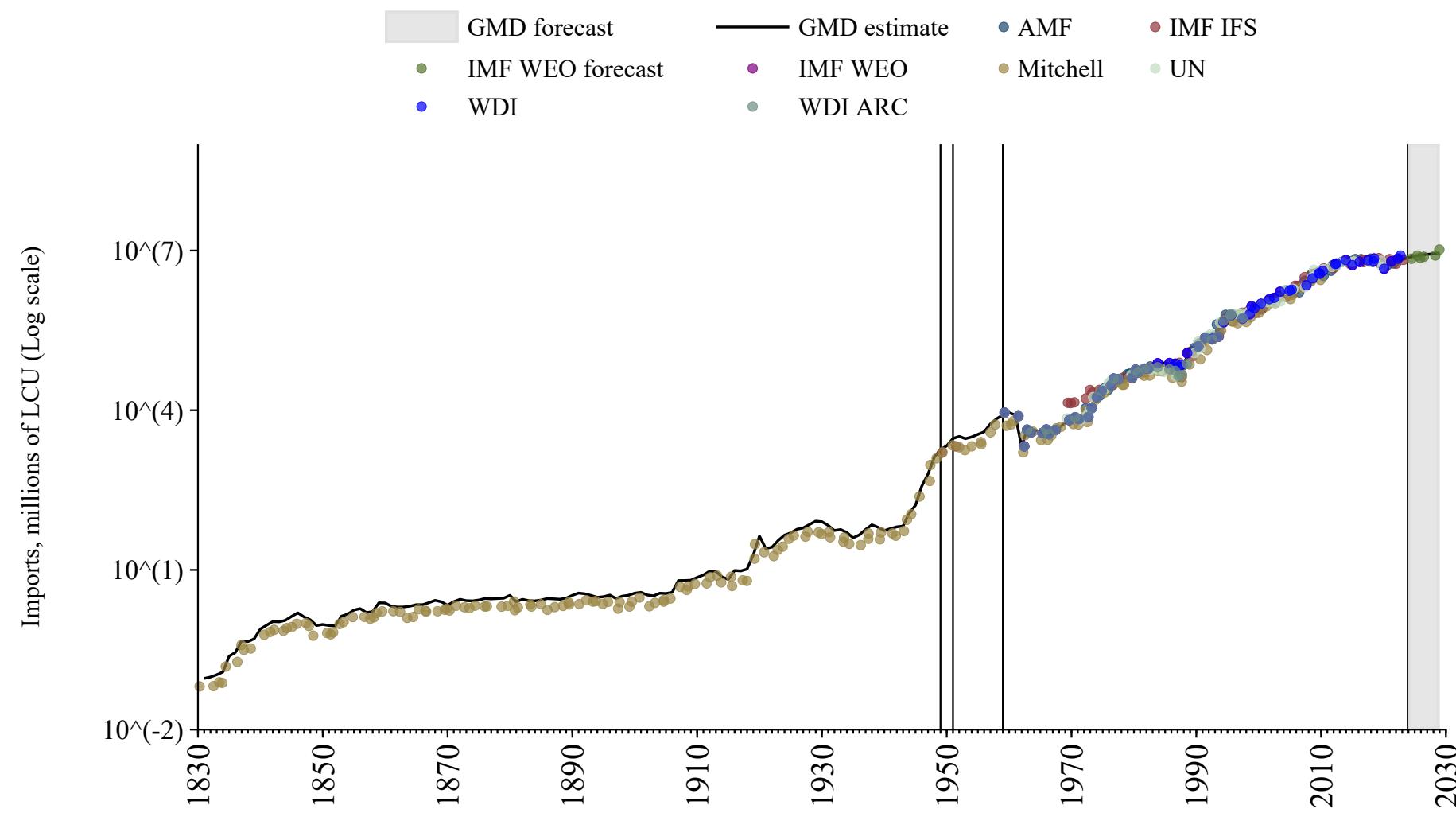
Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1913 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 113.2%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1939 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 112.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1944 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 106%).
United Nations (2024)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 96.8%).
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.5%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 94.4%).



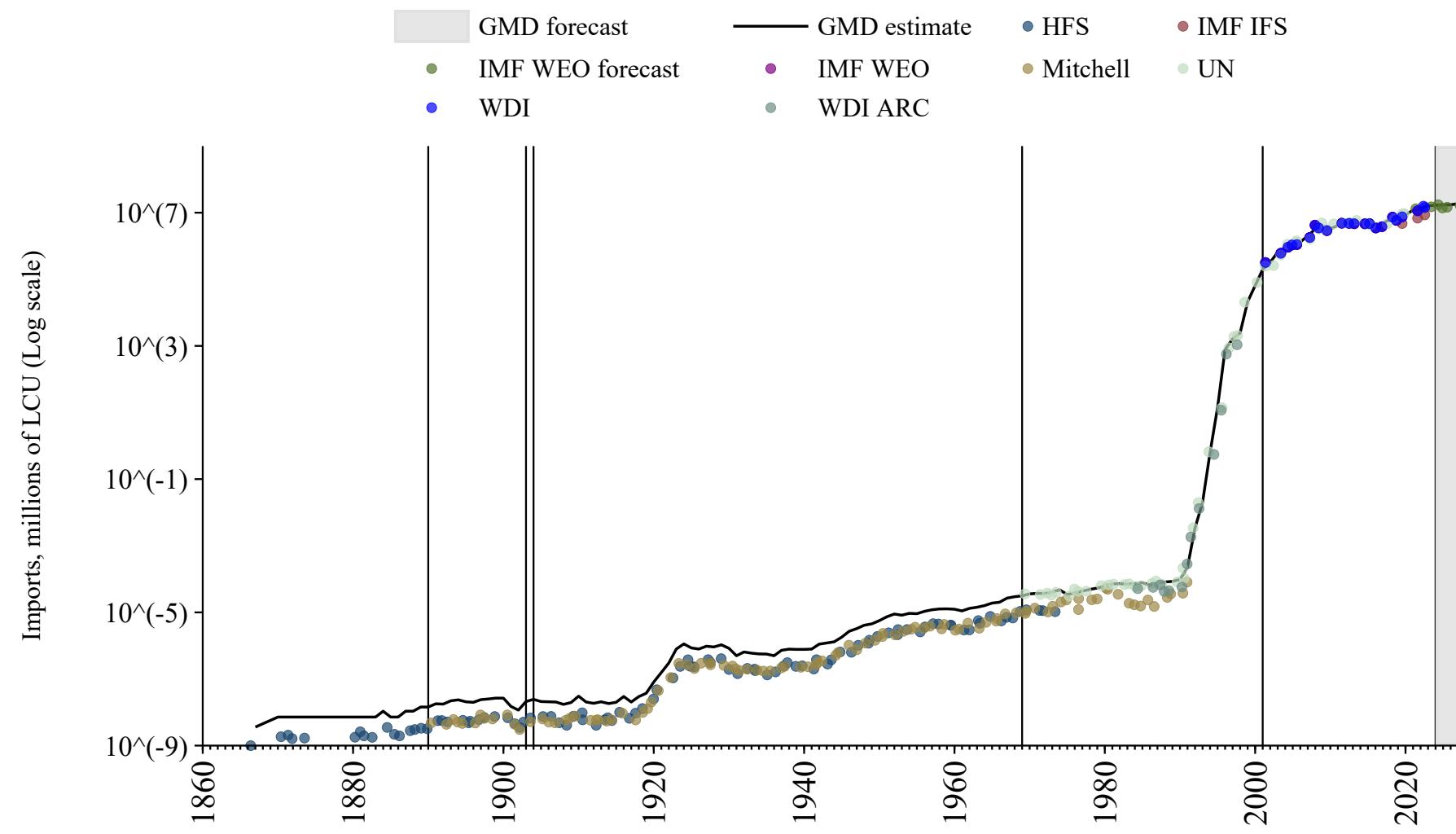
Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1831 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 141.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 133.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 144.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



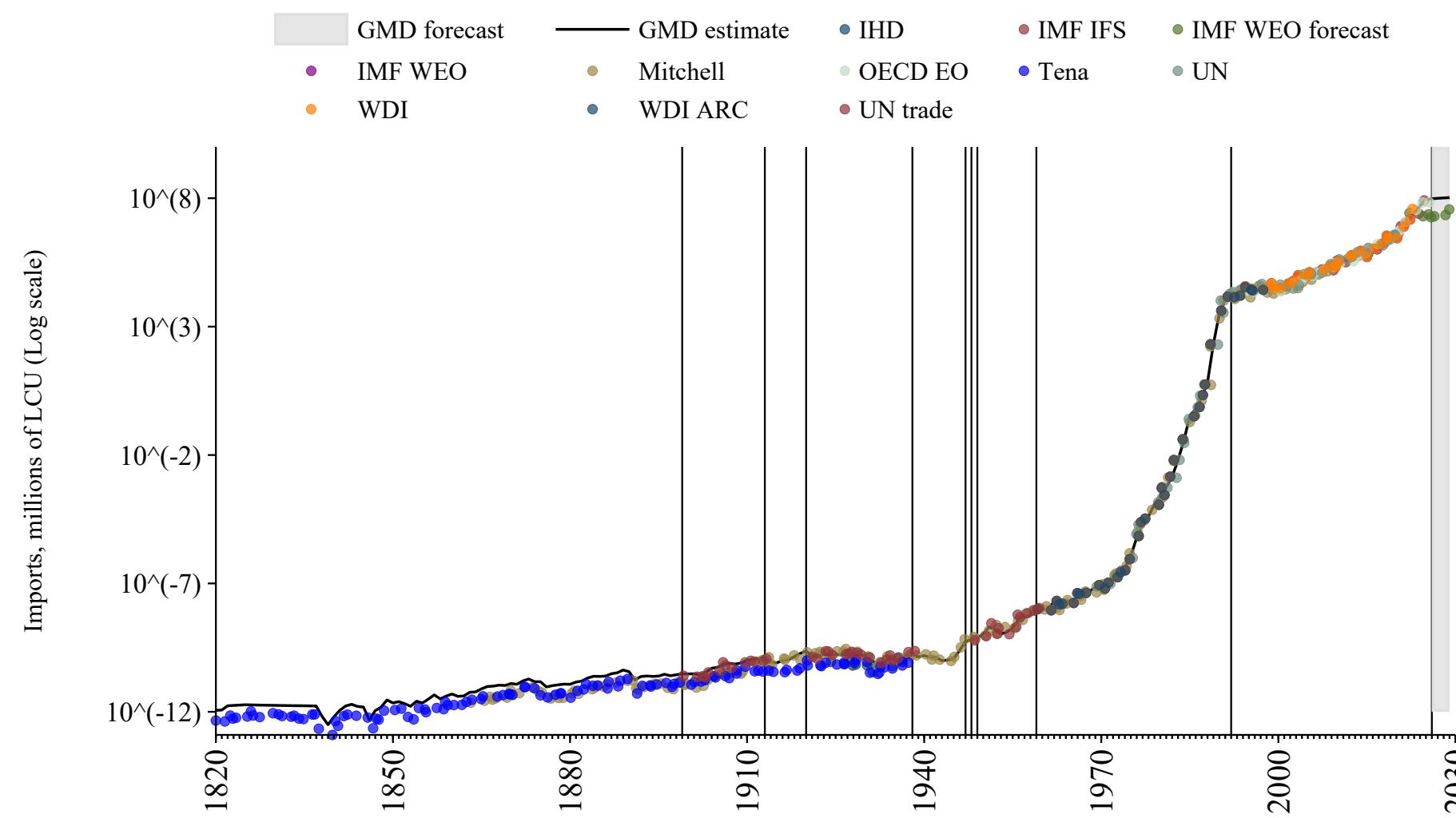
Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1867 - 1890	Spliced using overlapping data in 1891: (ratio = 360.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1891 - 1903	Spliced using overlapping data in 1904: (ratio = 375.8%).
Schuler (2015)	1904 - 1904	Spliced using overlapping data in 1905: (ratio = 350.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1905 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 339.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



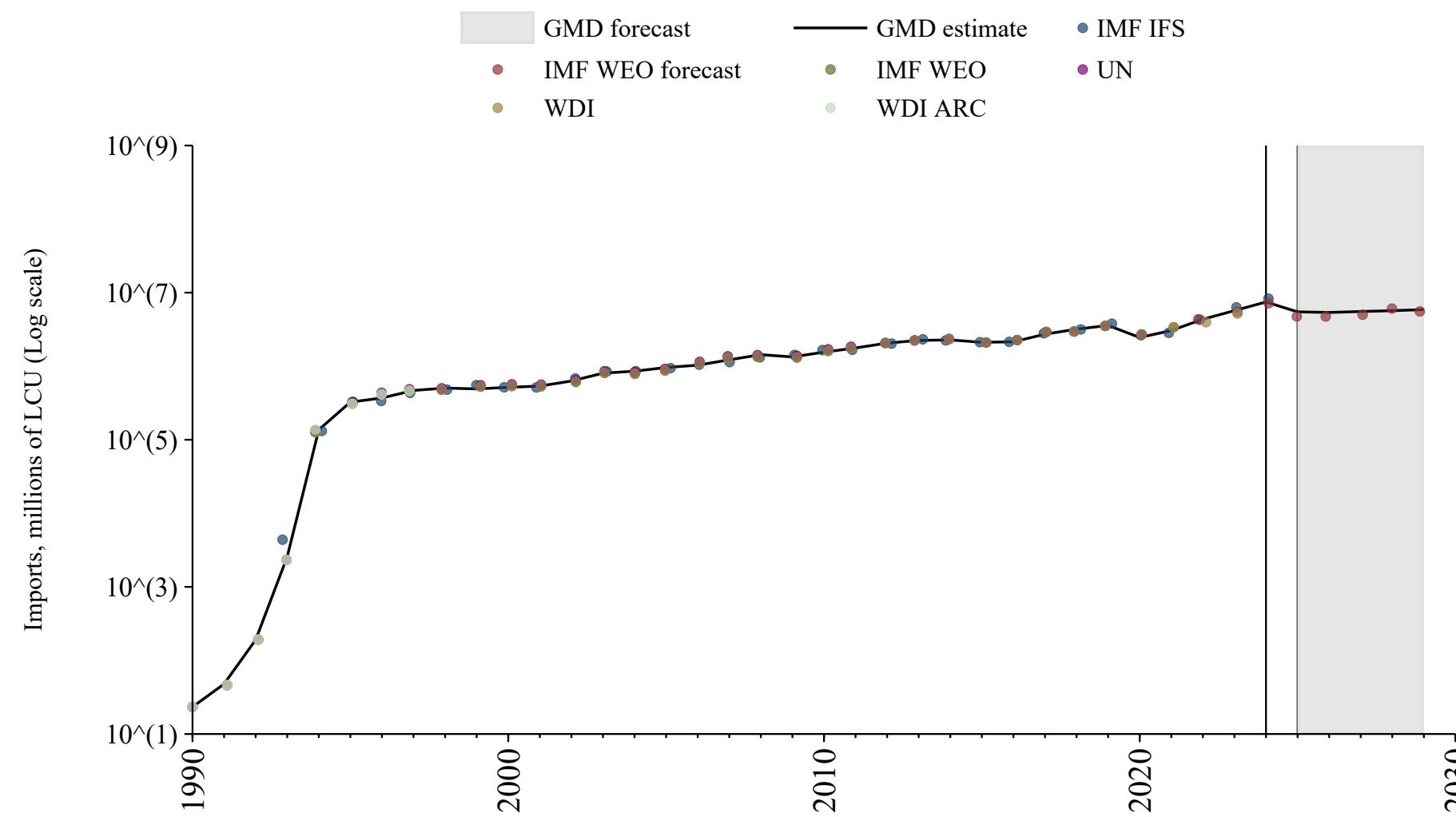
Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 250.3%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1900 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 117.1%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1914 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = 260.6%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1921 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 87.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 103.7%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1948 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949: (ratio = 80.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 103.7%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 99.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1993 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 403.8%).



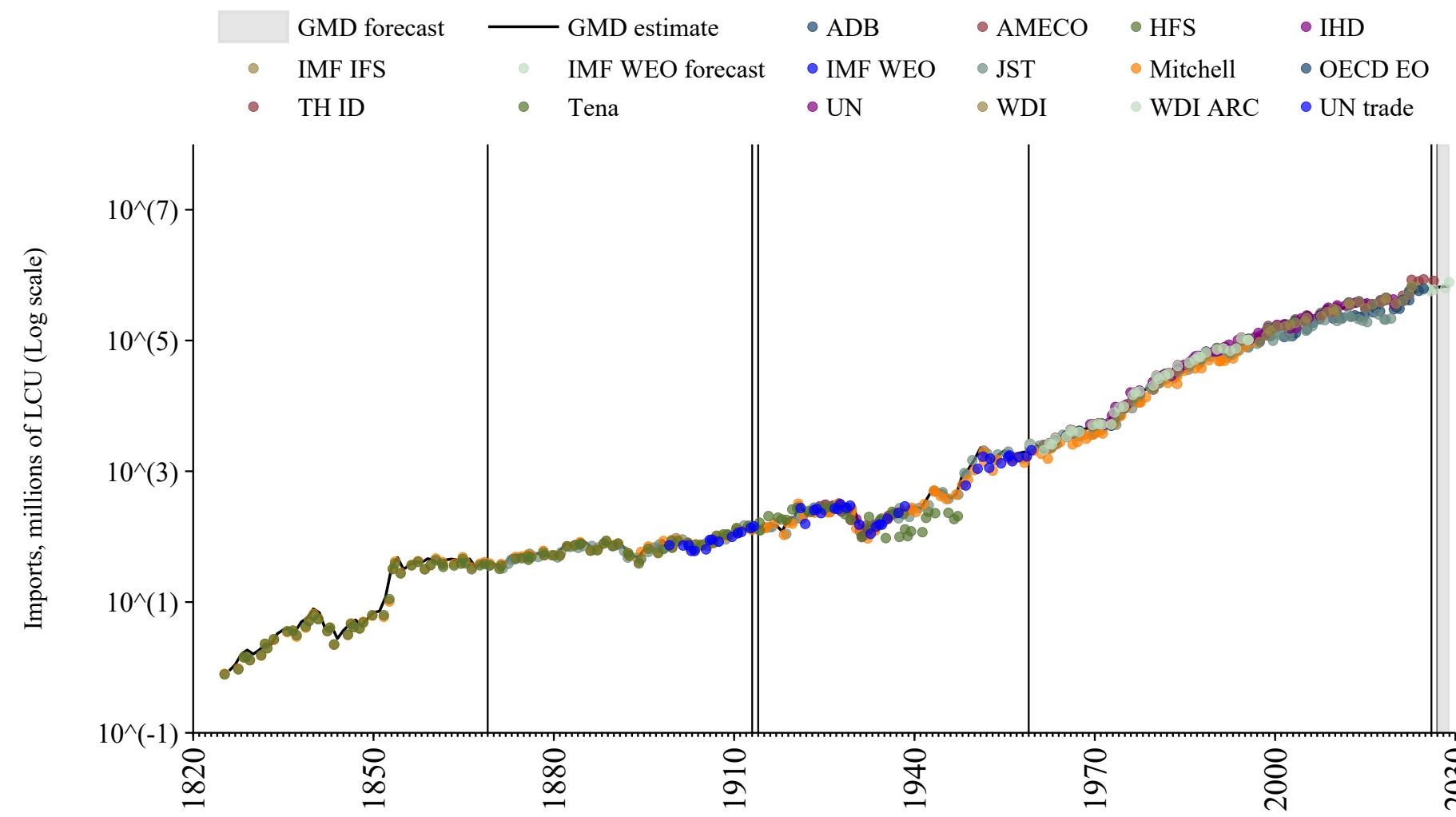
Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.5%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 105.2%).



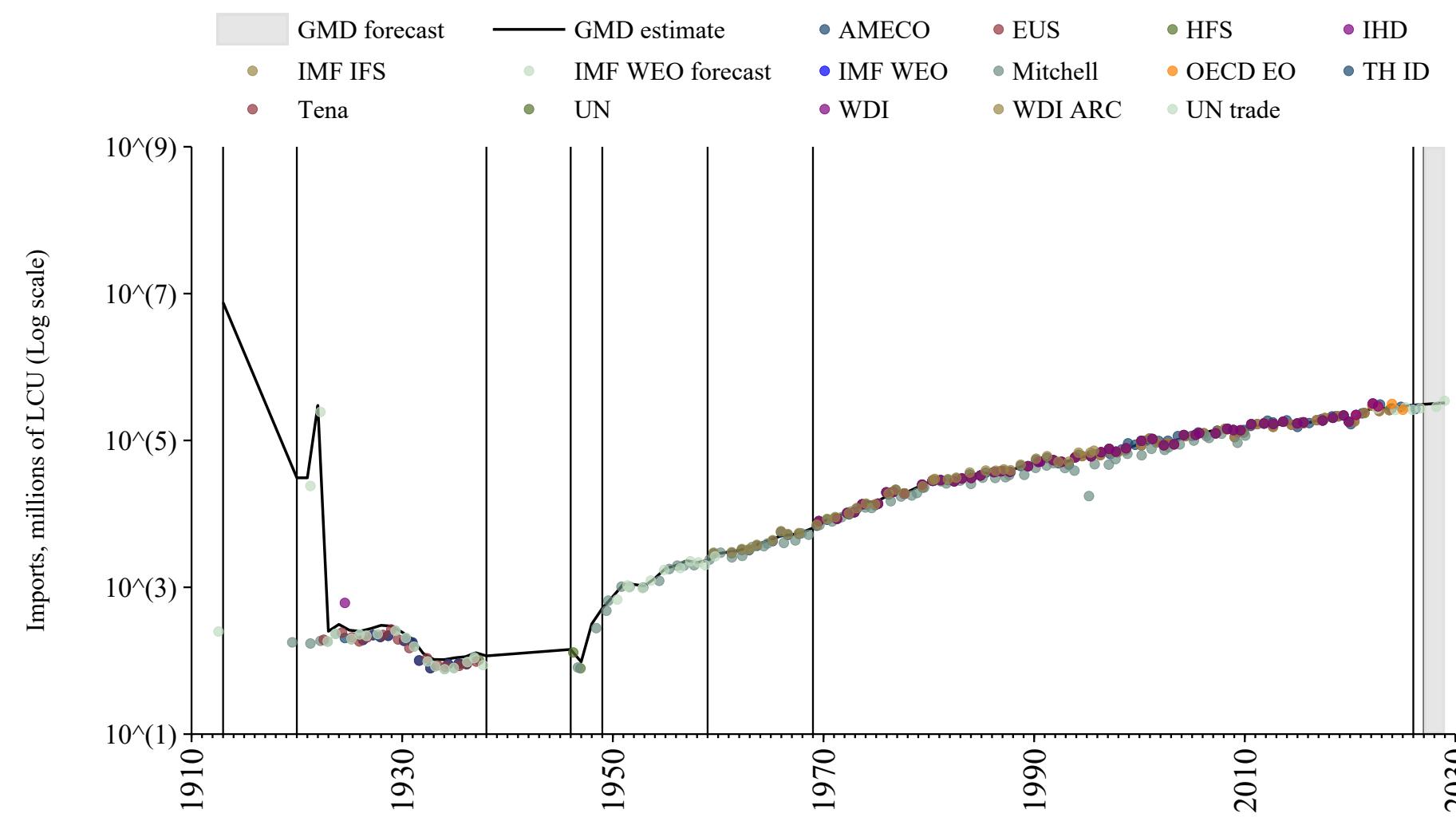
Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1826 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 113.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 106.1%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1914 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915: (ratio = 100.1%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1915 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 108.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 71.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.1%).



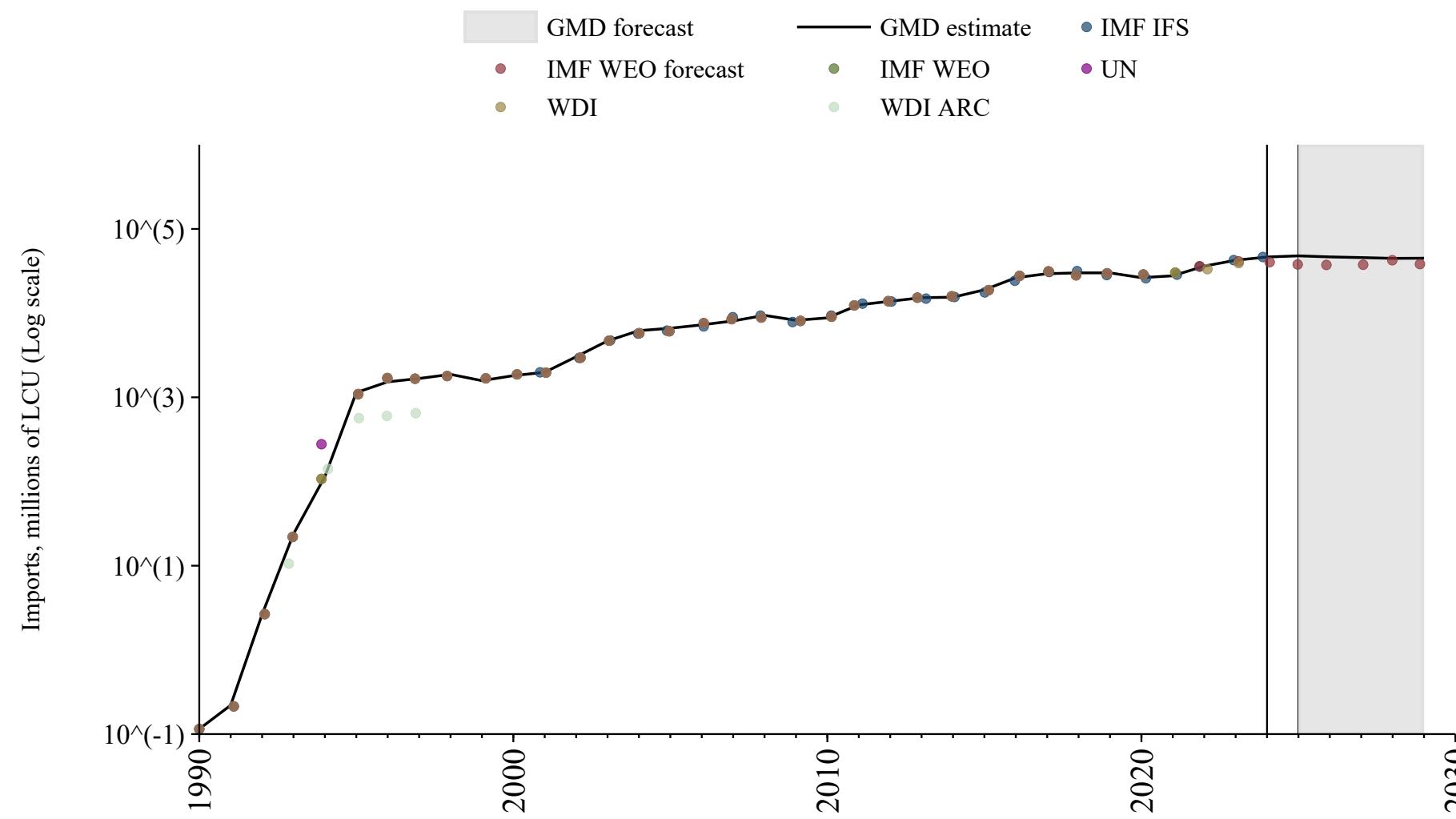
Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1913 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 3034040%).
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = 17418.5%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1921 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 124.6%).
Schuler (2015)	1939 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 111.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 111.6%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 107.7%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 105.7%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 105.3%).



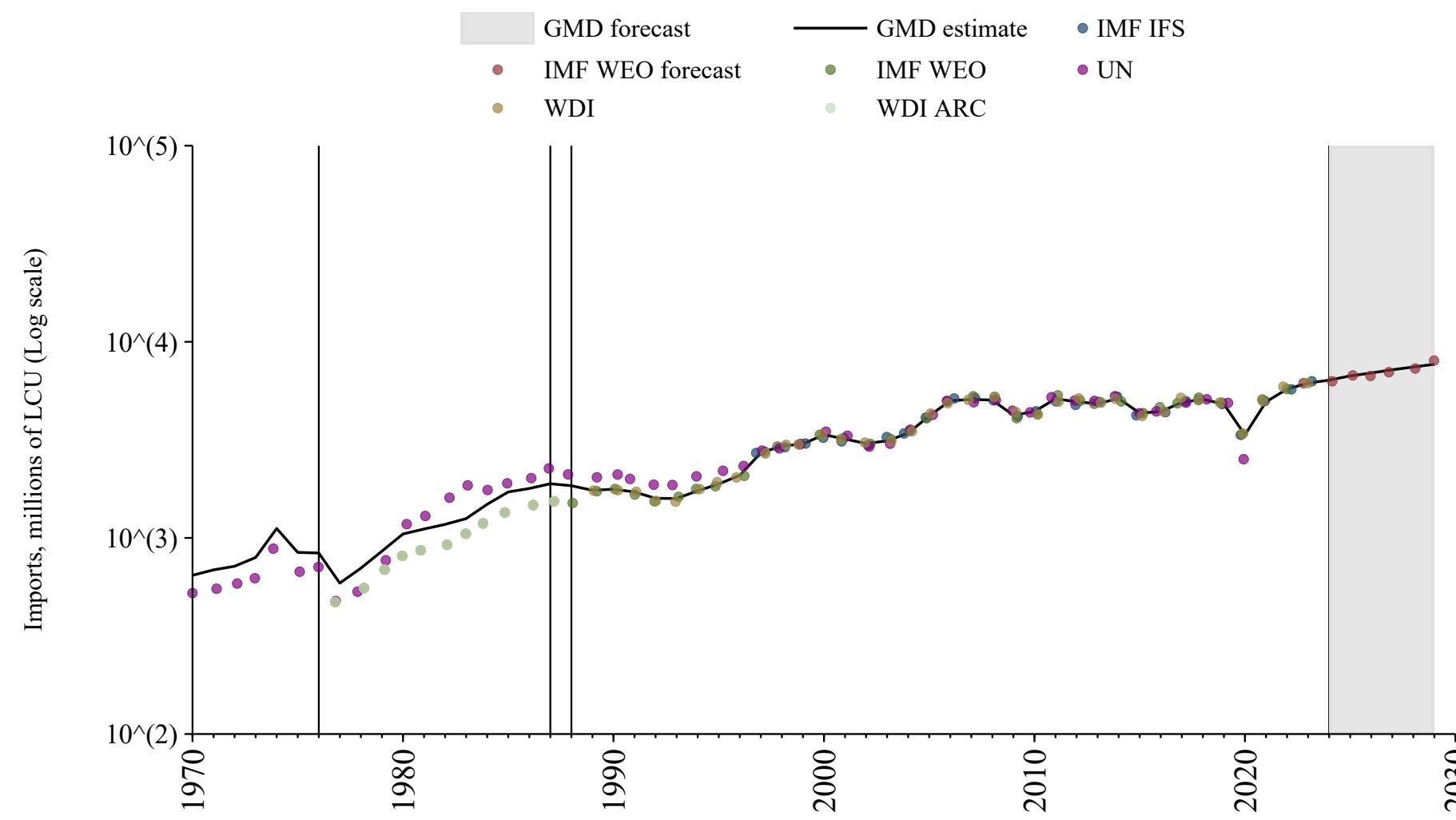
Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 116.5%).



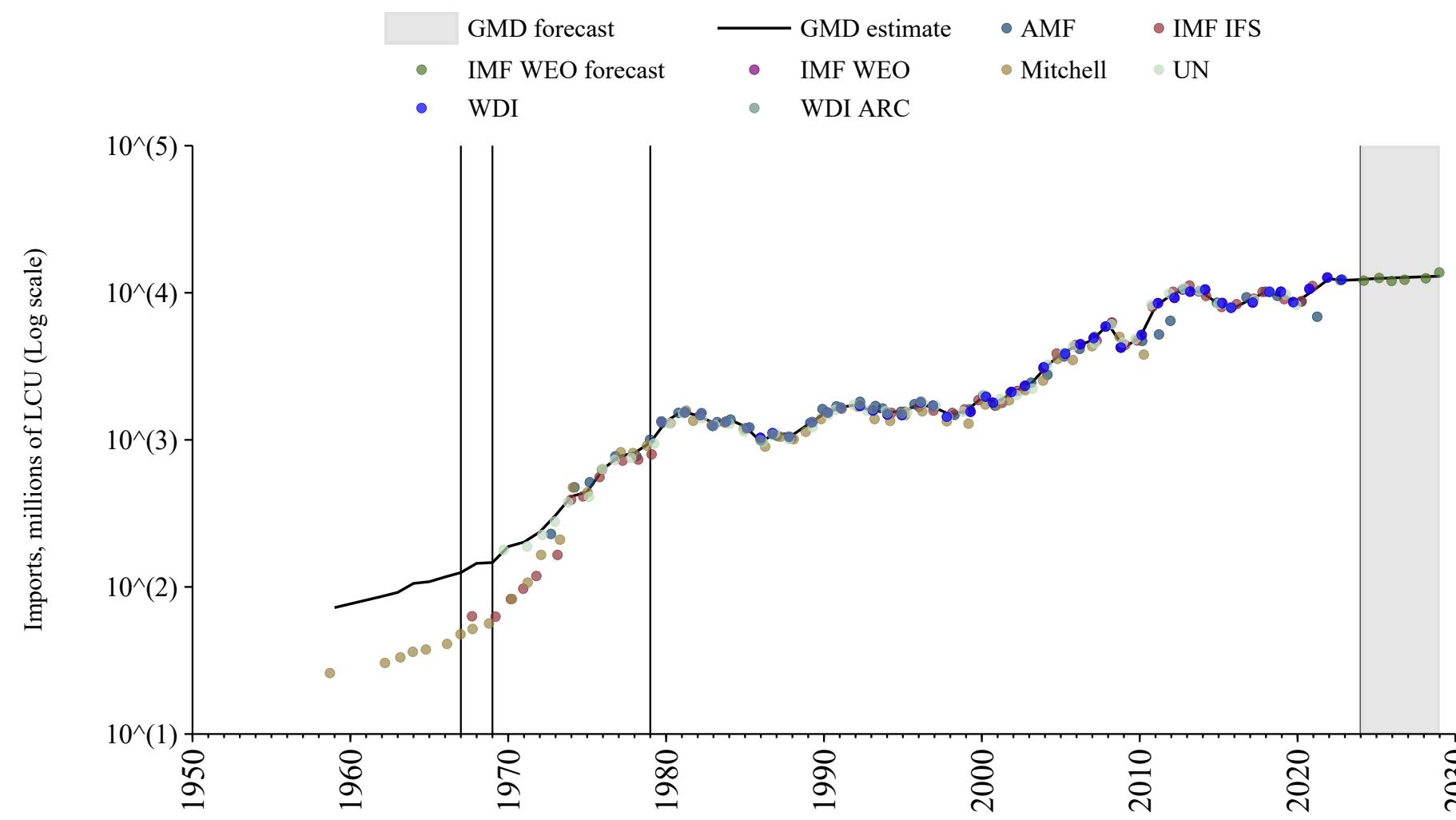
Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 123.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1977 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 124.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1988 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 85.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



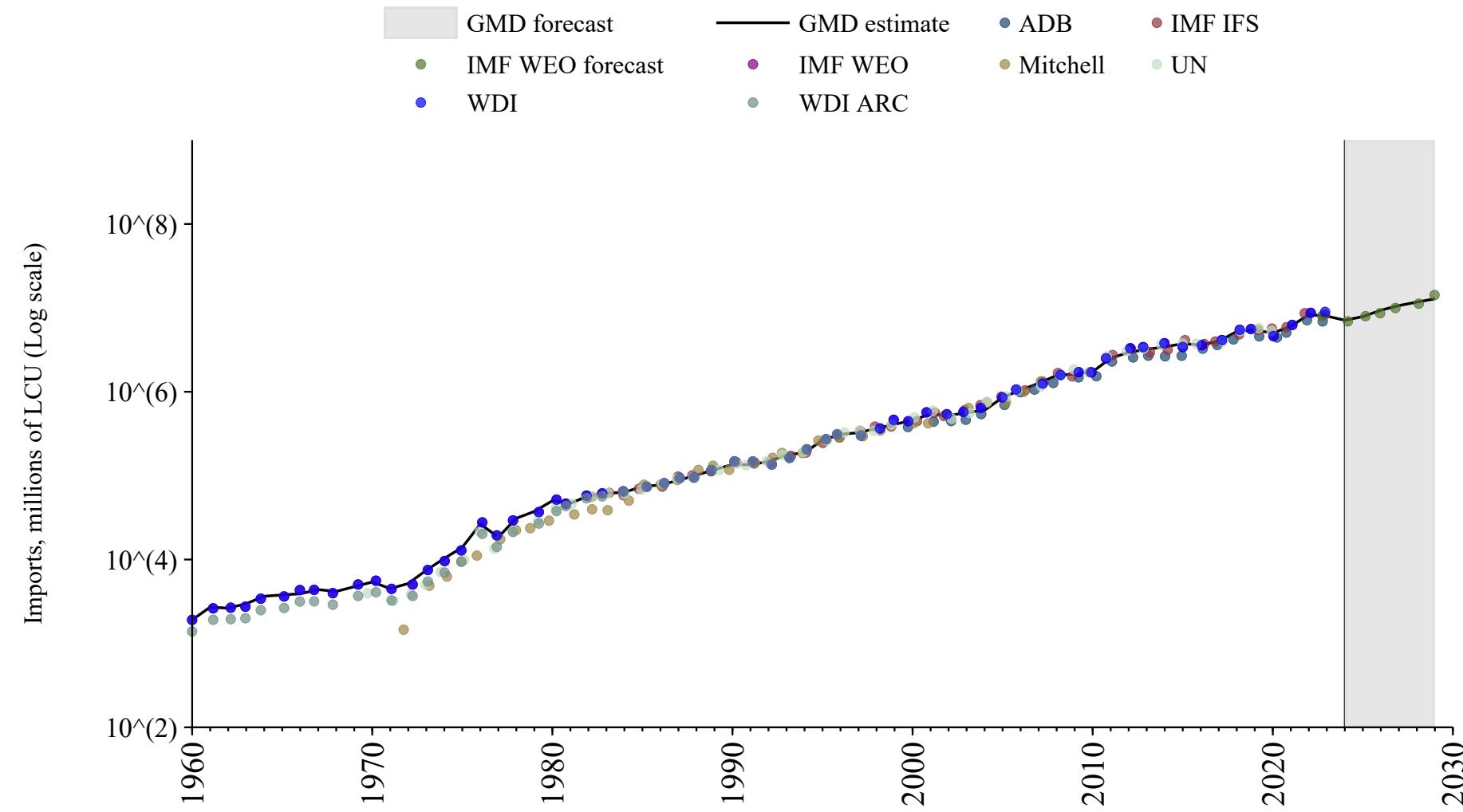
Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 278.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1968 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 228.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 105.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



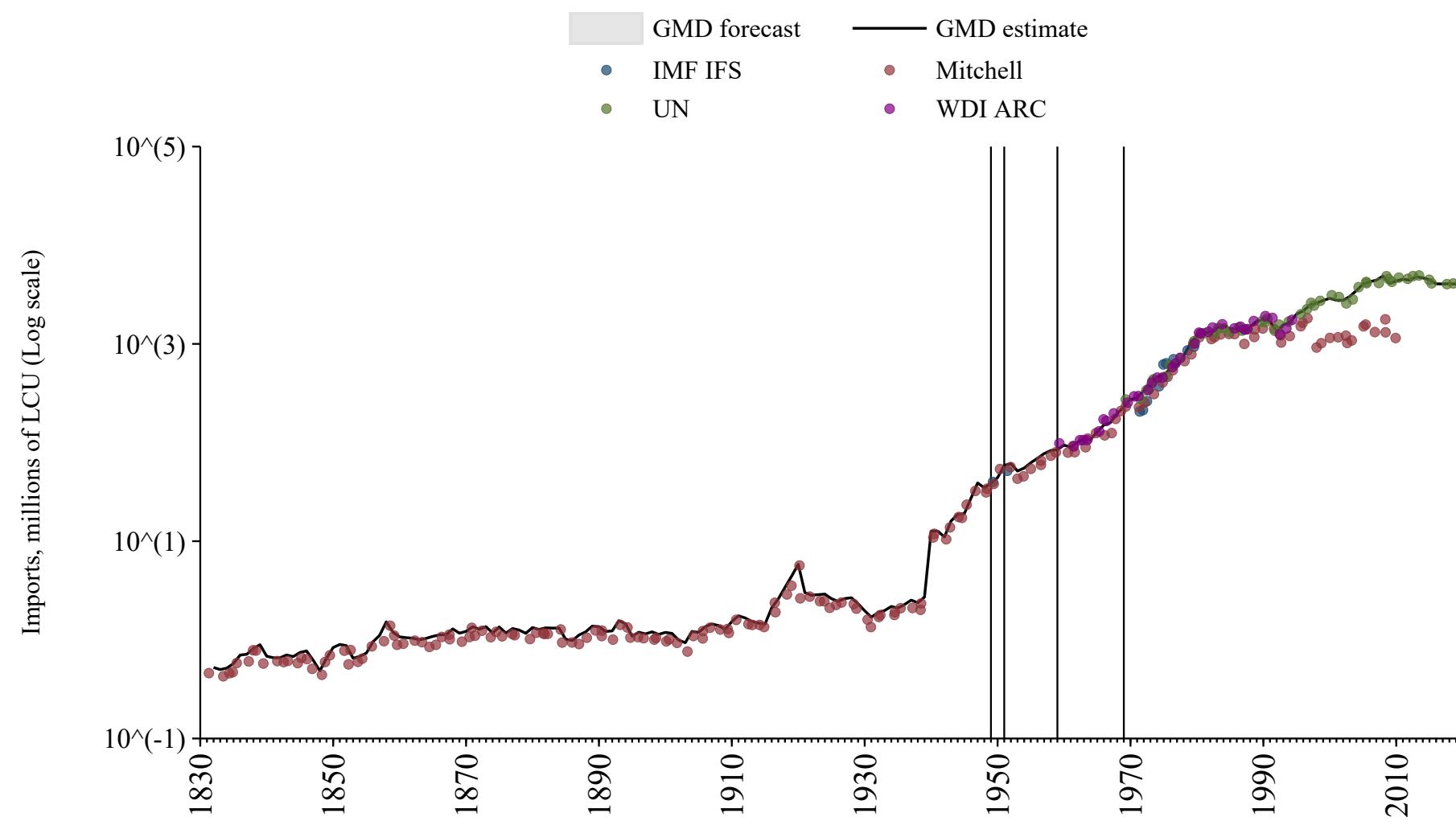
Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



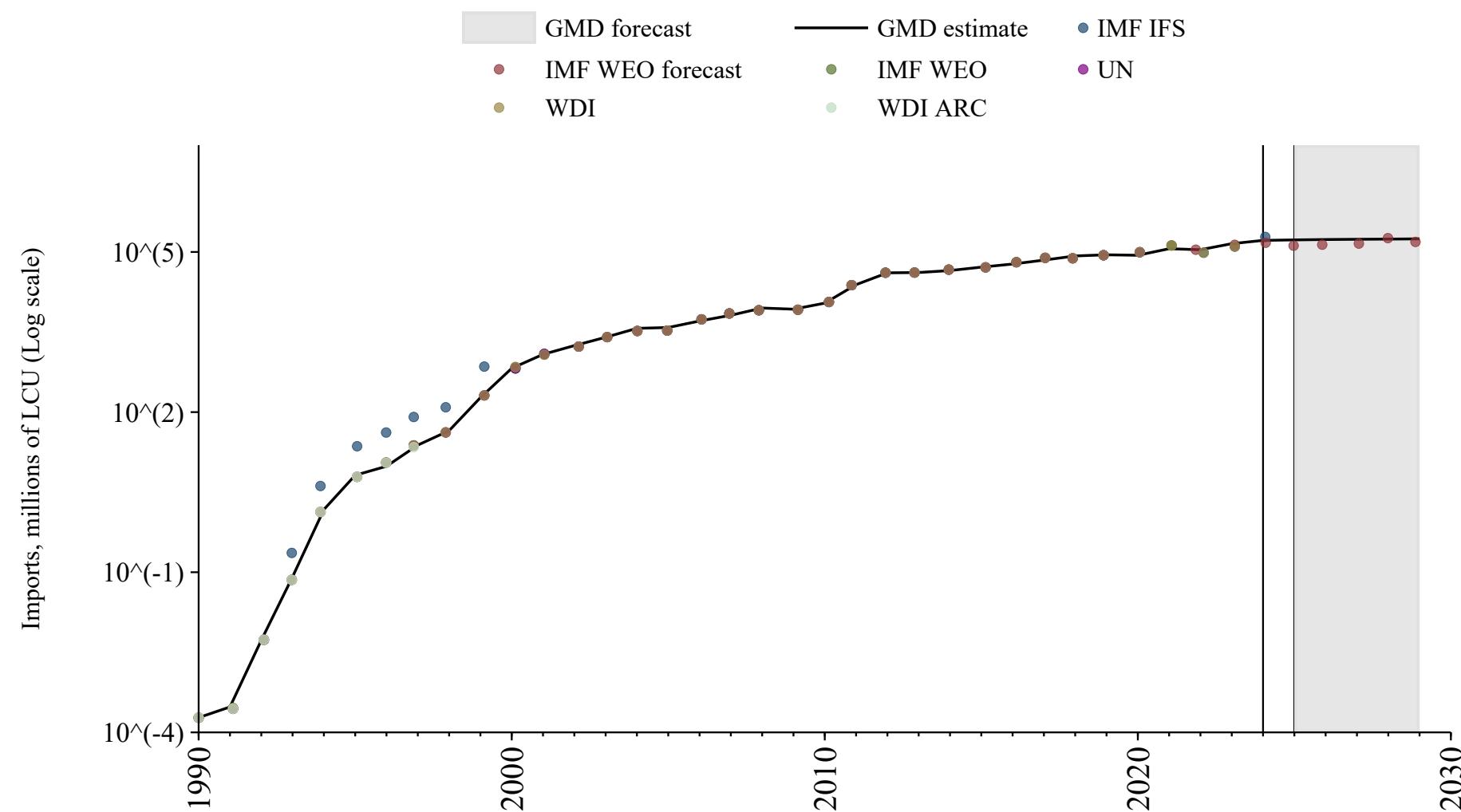
Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1832 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 113.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 110.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 113.1%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 95.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



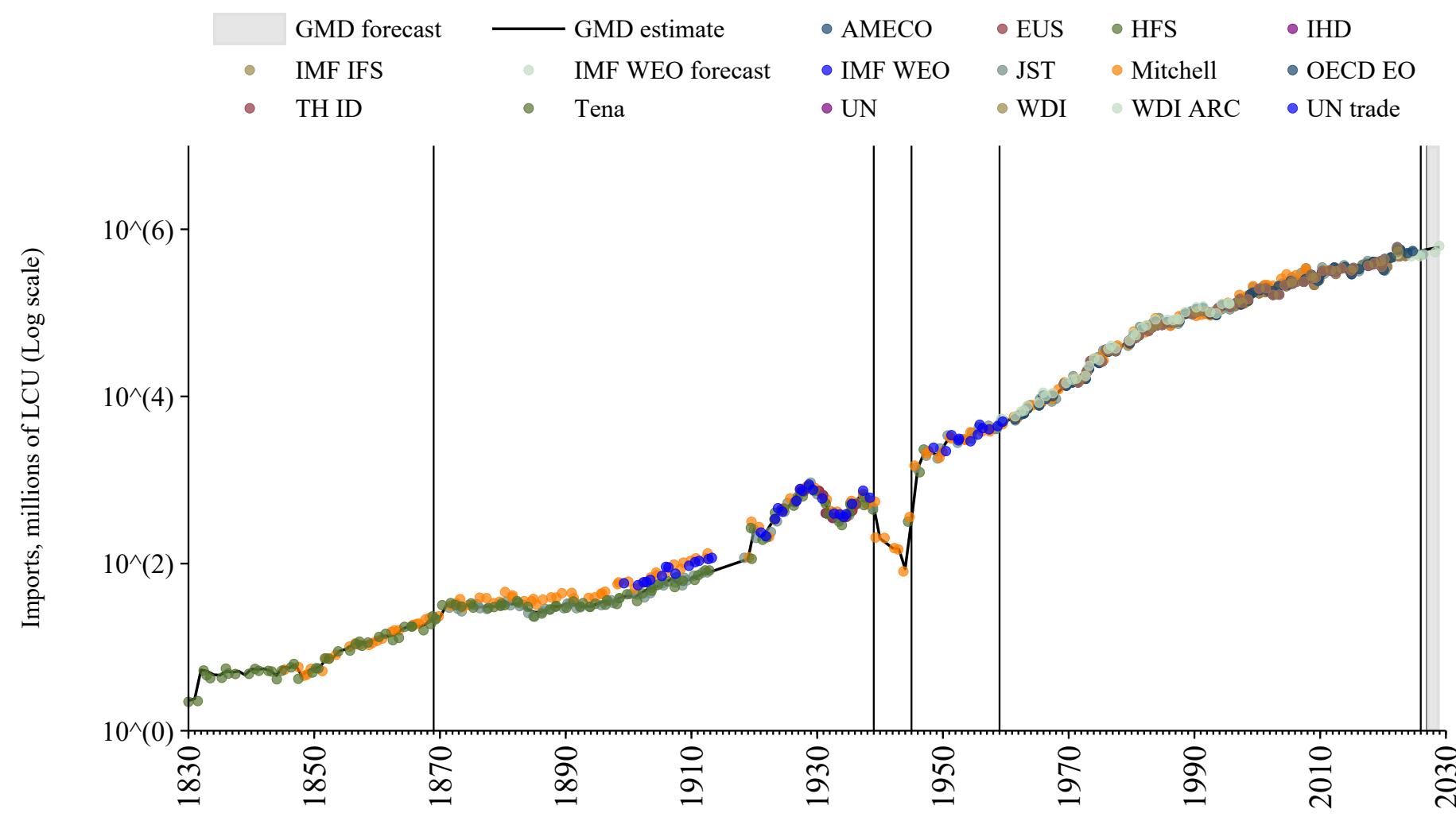
Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 112.7%).



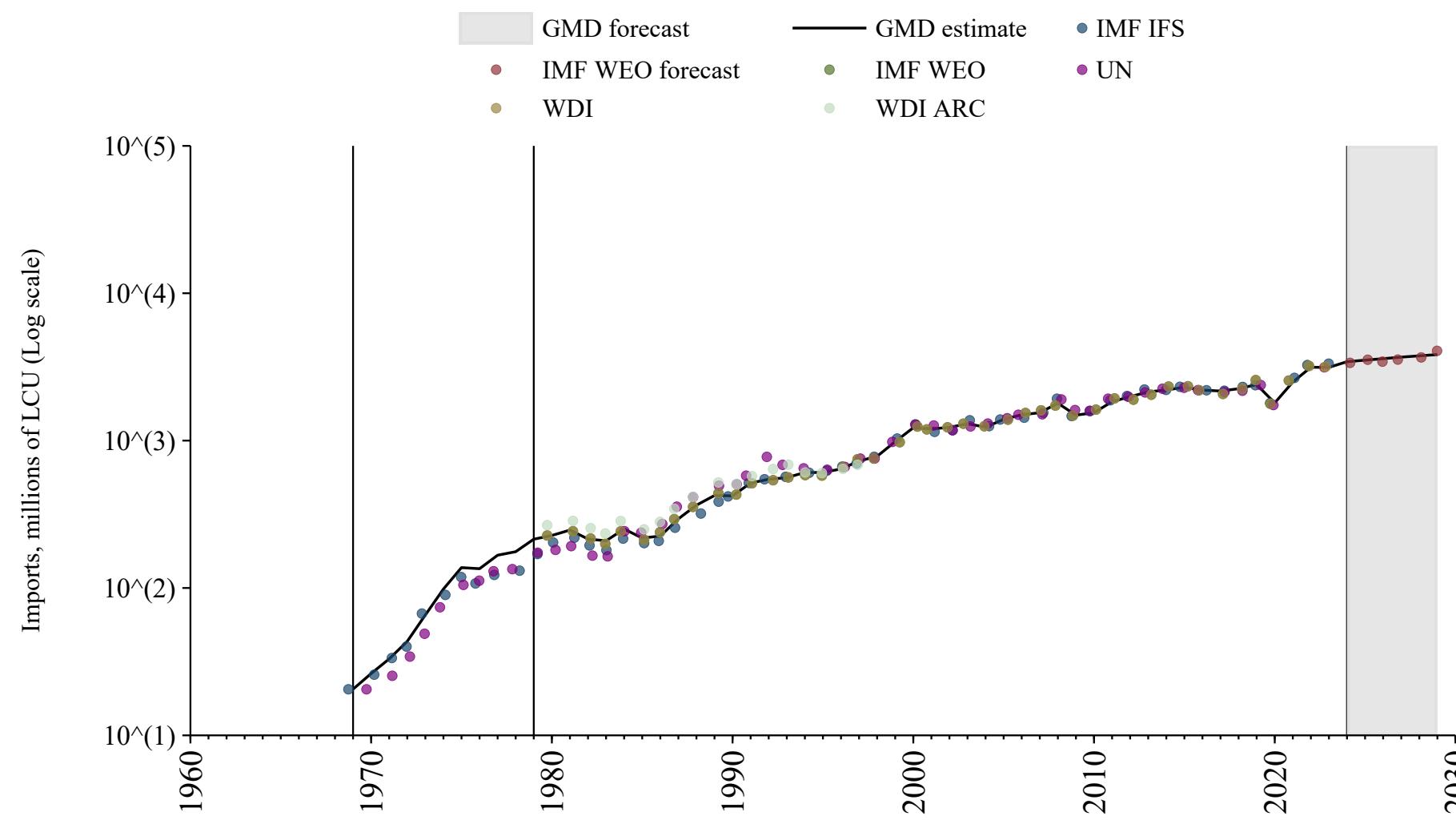
Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1830 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 103.1%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 103.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 97.2%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 104.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 107.3%).



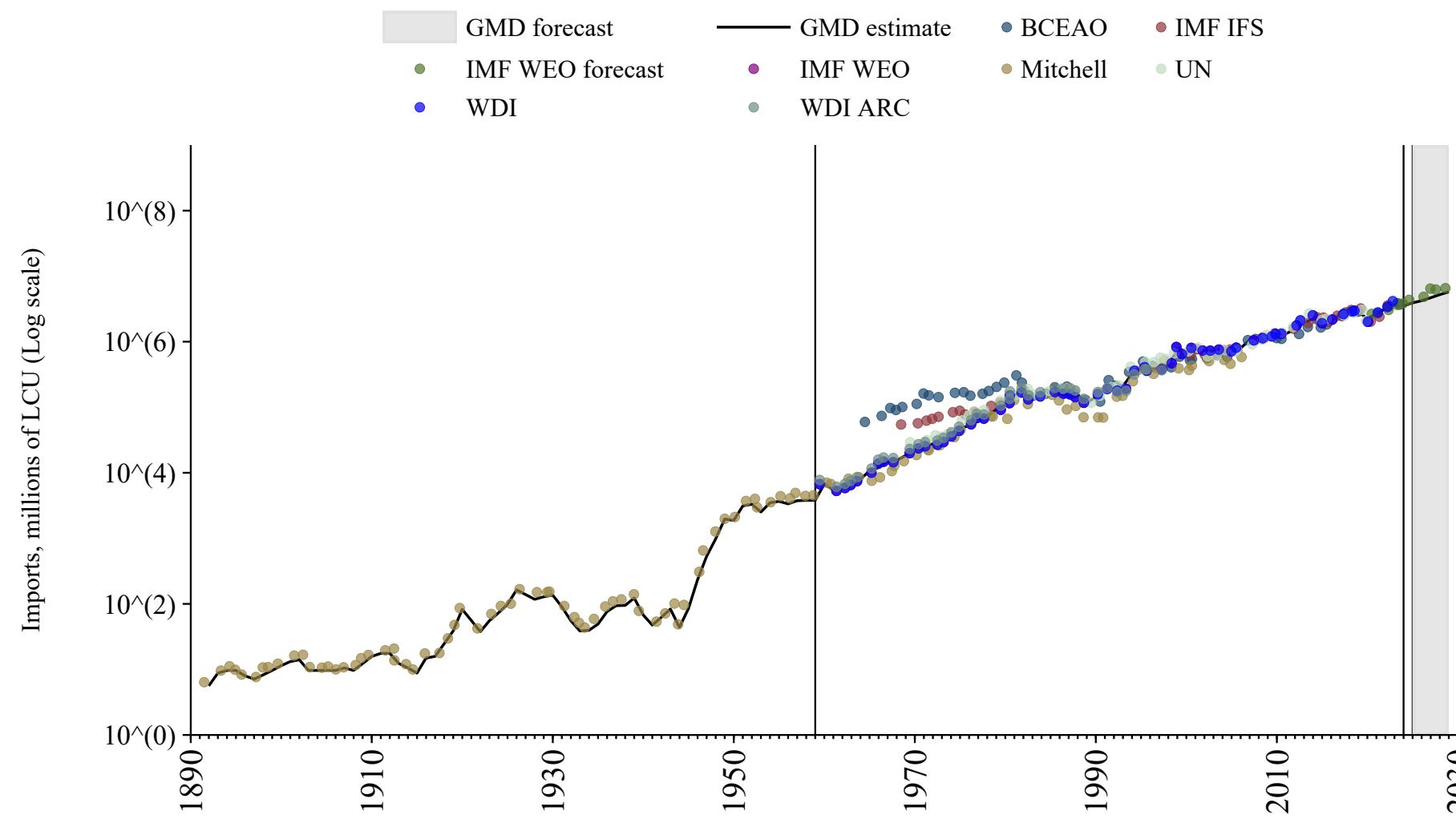
Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 127.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



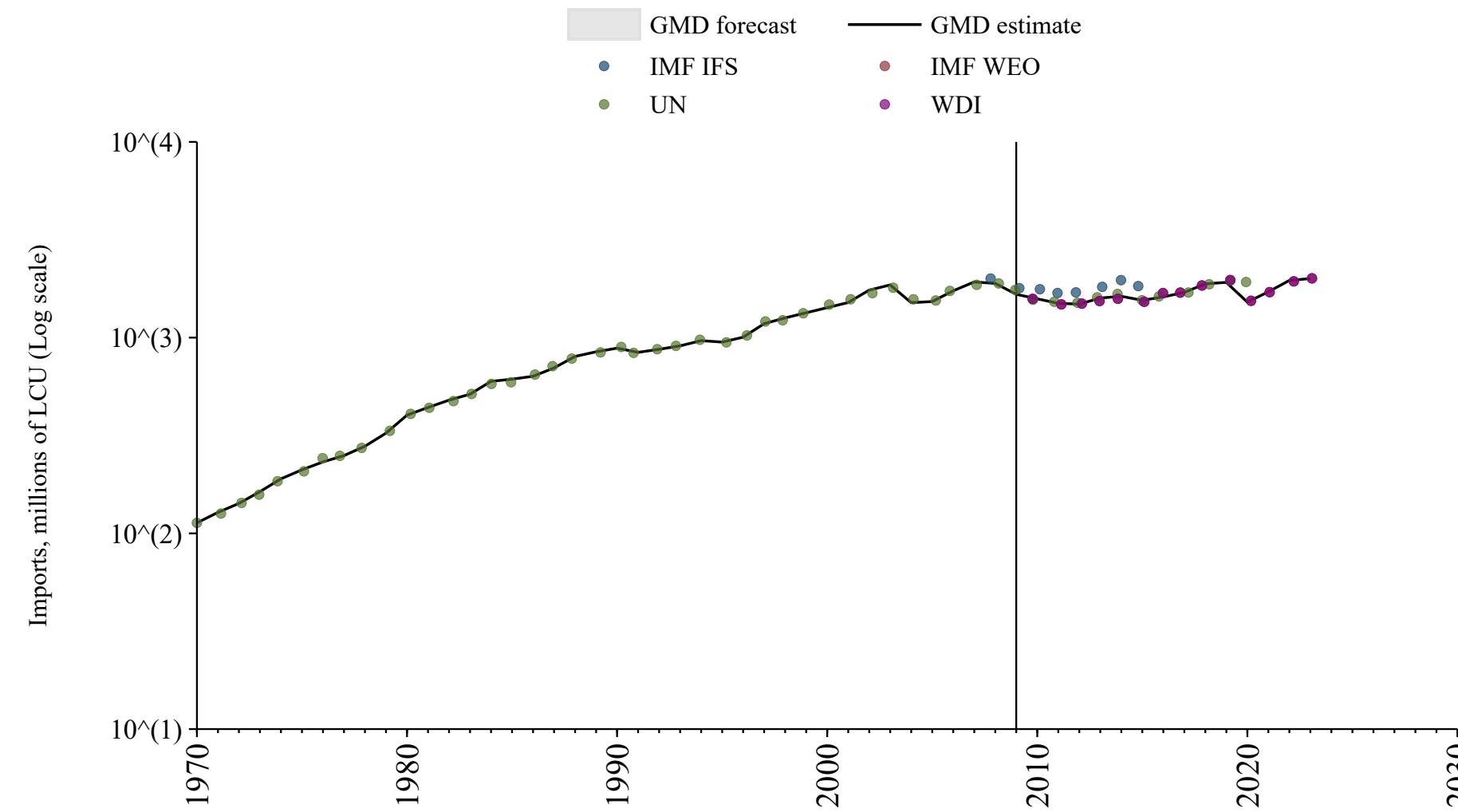
Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1892 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 87.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 98.5%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 82.7%).



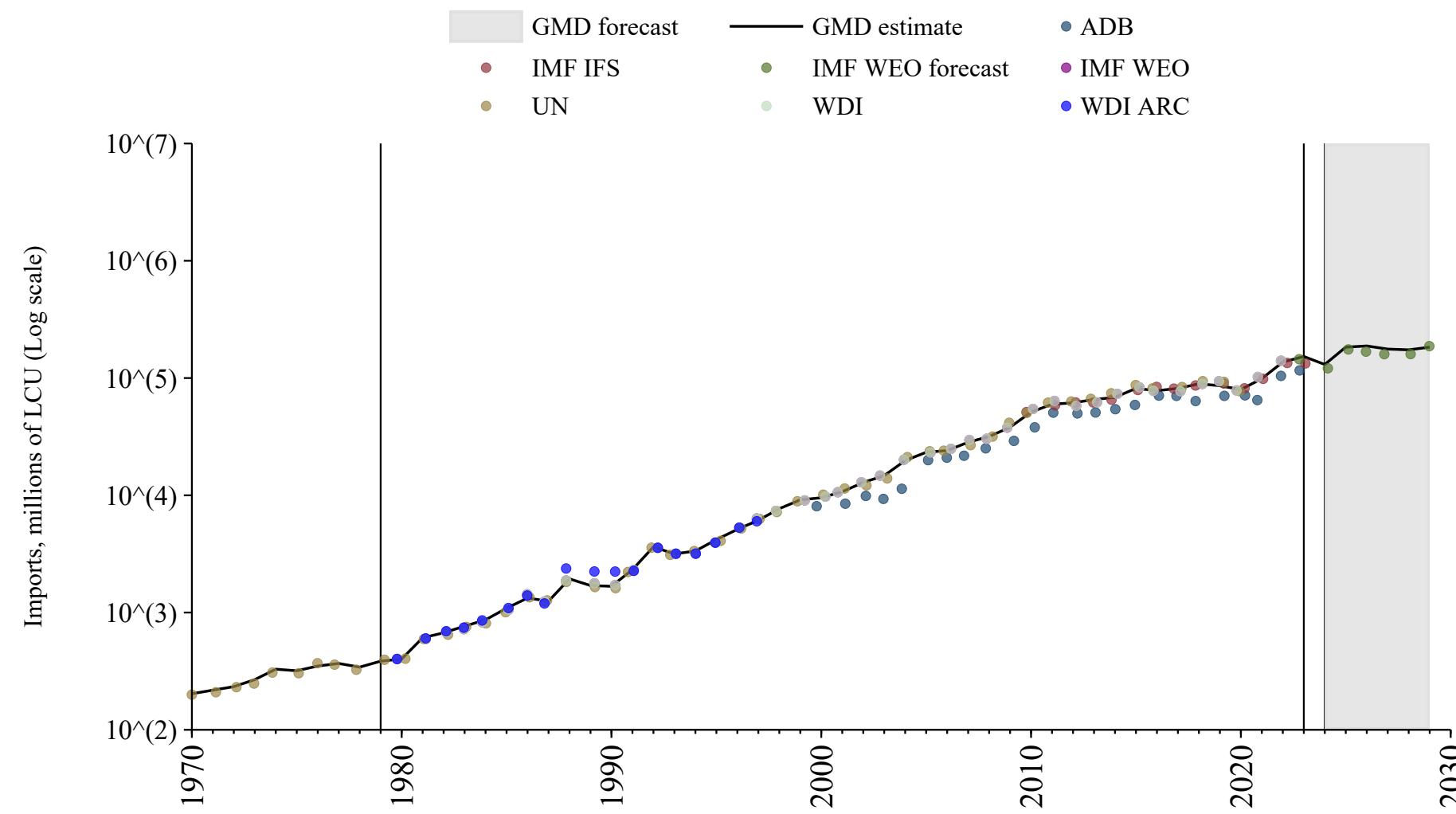
Bermuda

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



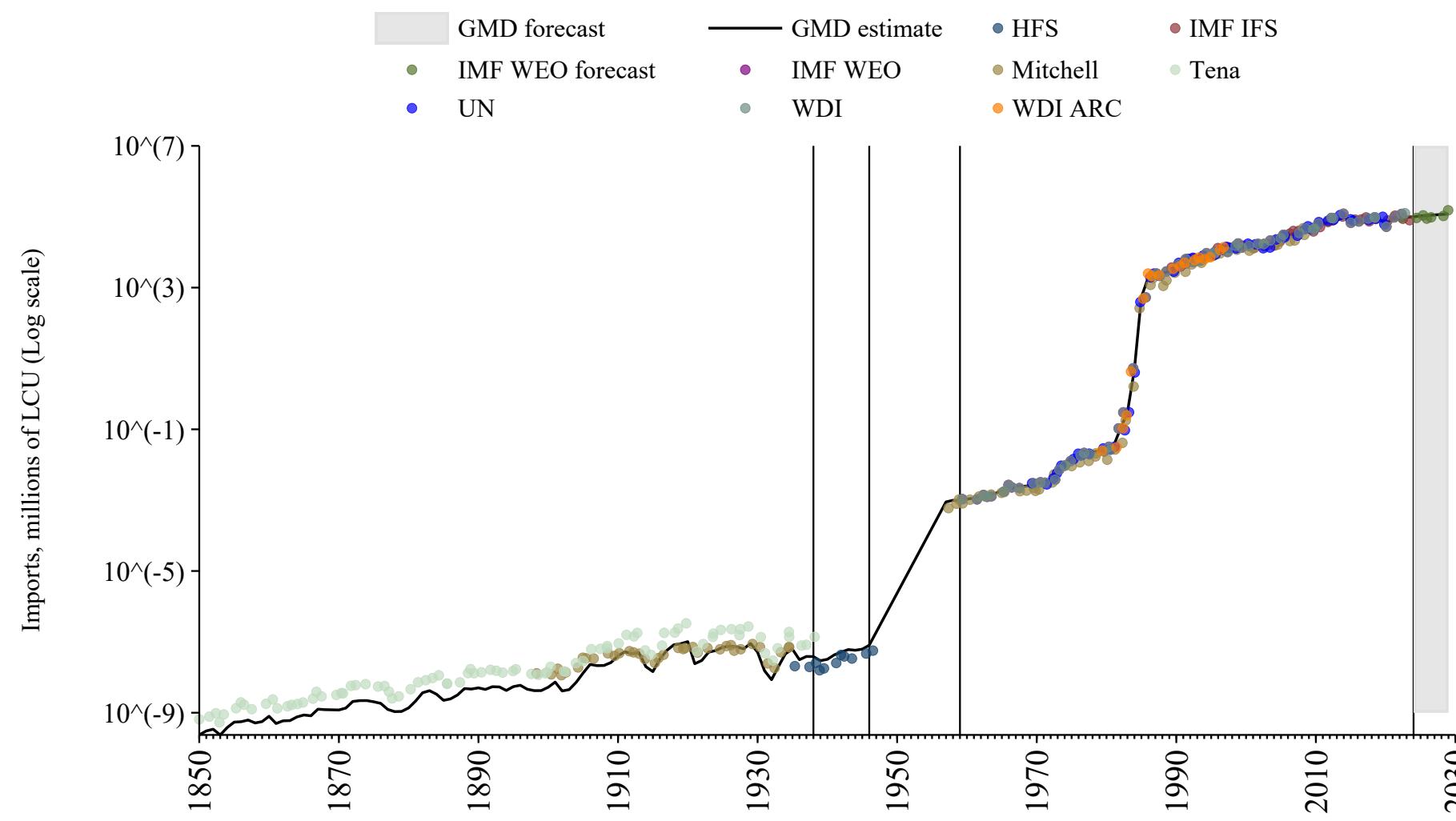
Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 131.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 105.5%).



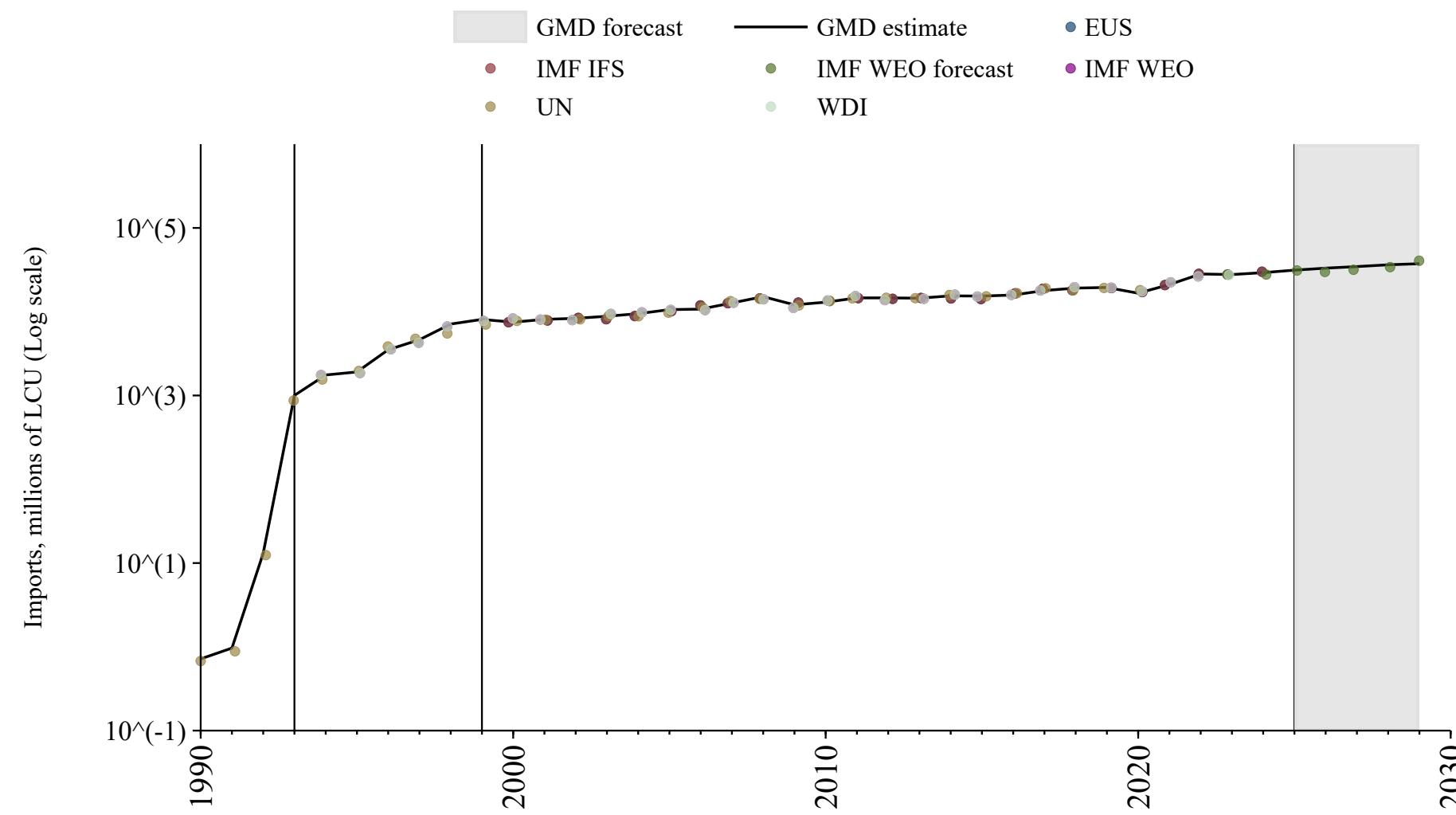
Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1850 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 36.5%).
Schuler (2015)	1939 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 153.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 124.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



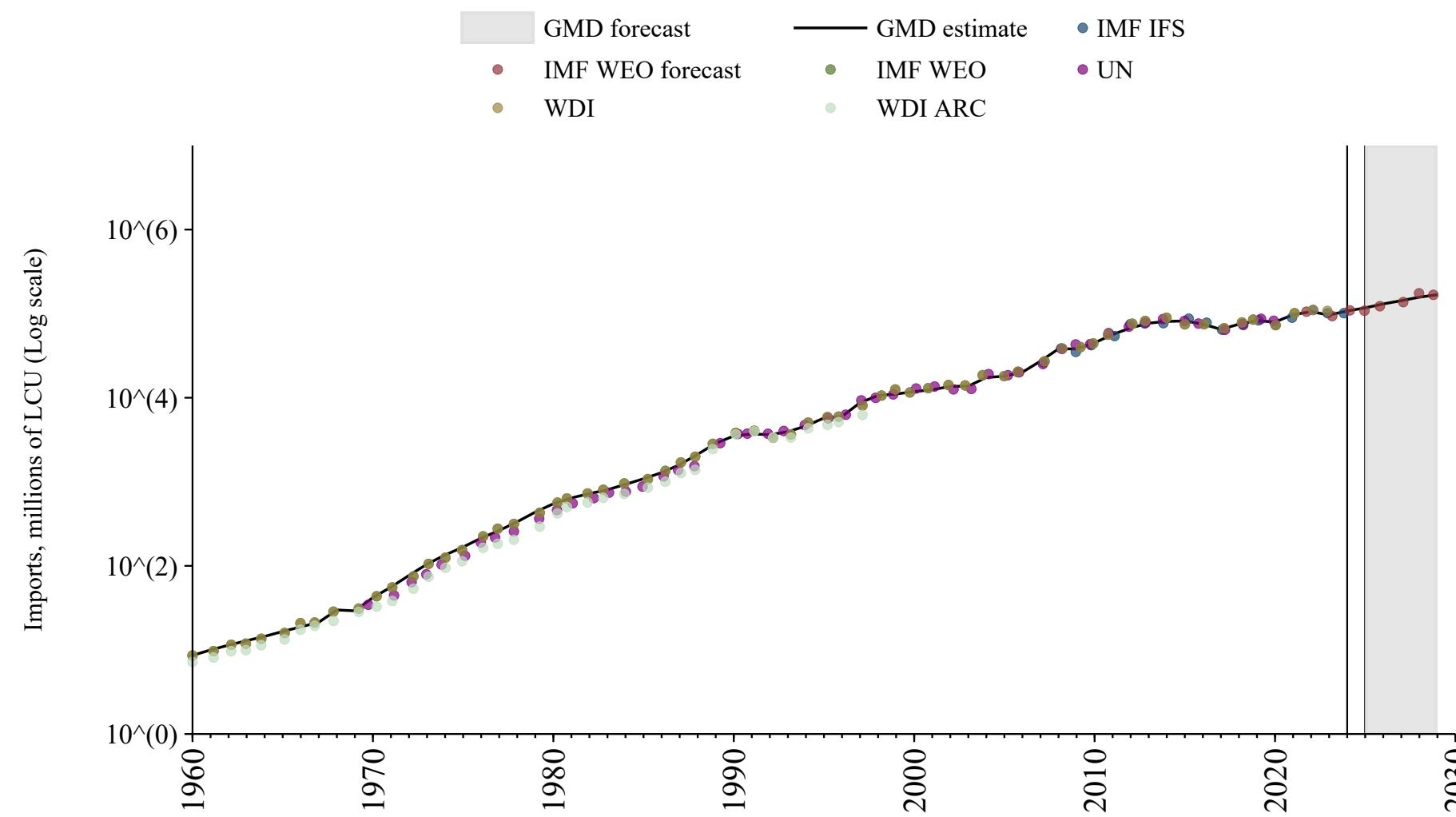
Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 106%).
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Commission (2024)	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.2%).



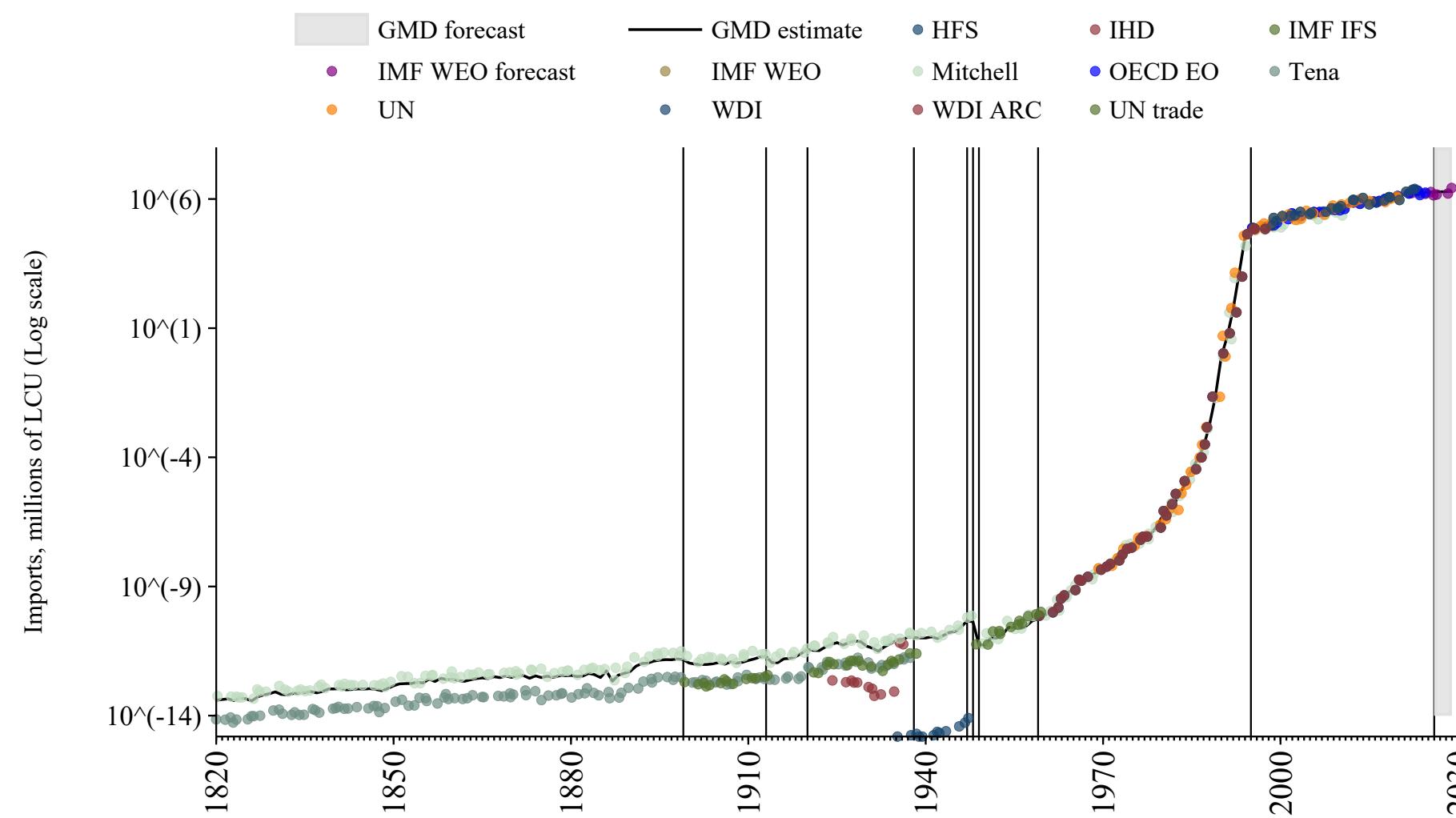
Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.7%).



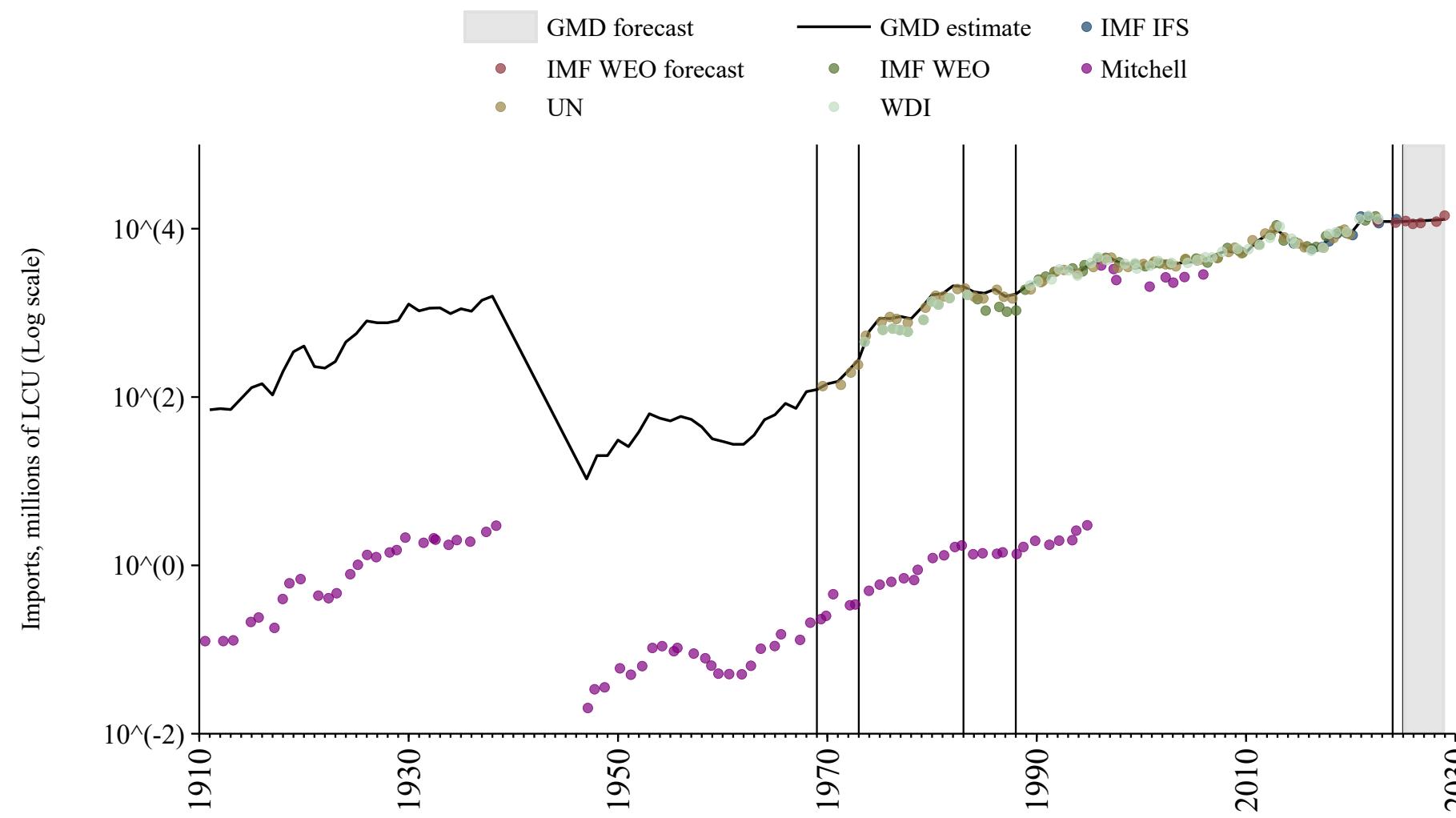
Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 547.4%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1900 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 542%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1914 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = 537%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1921 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 564.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 74.7%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1948 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949: (ratio = 570.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 74.7%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 74.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1996 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.8%).



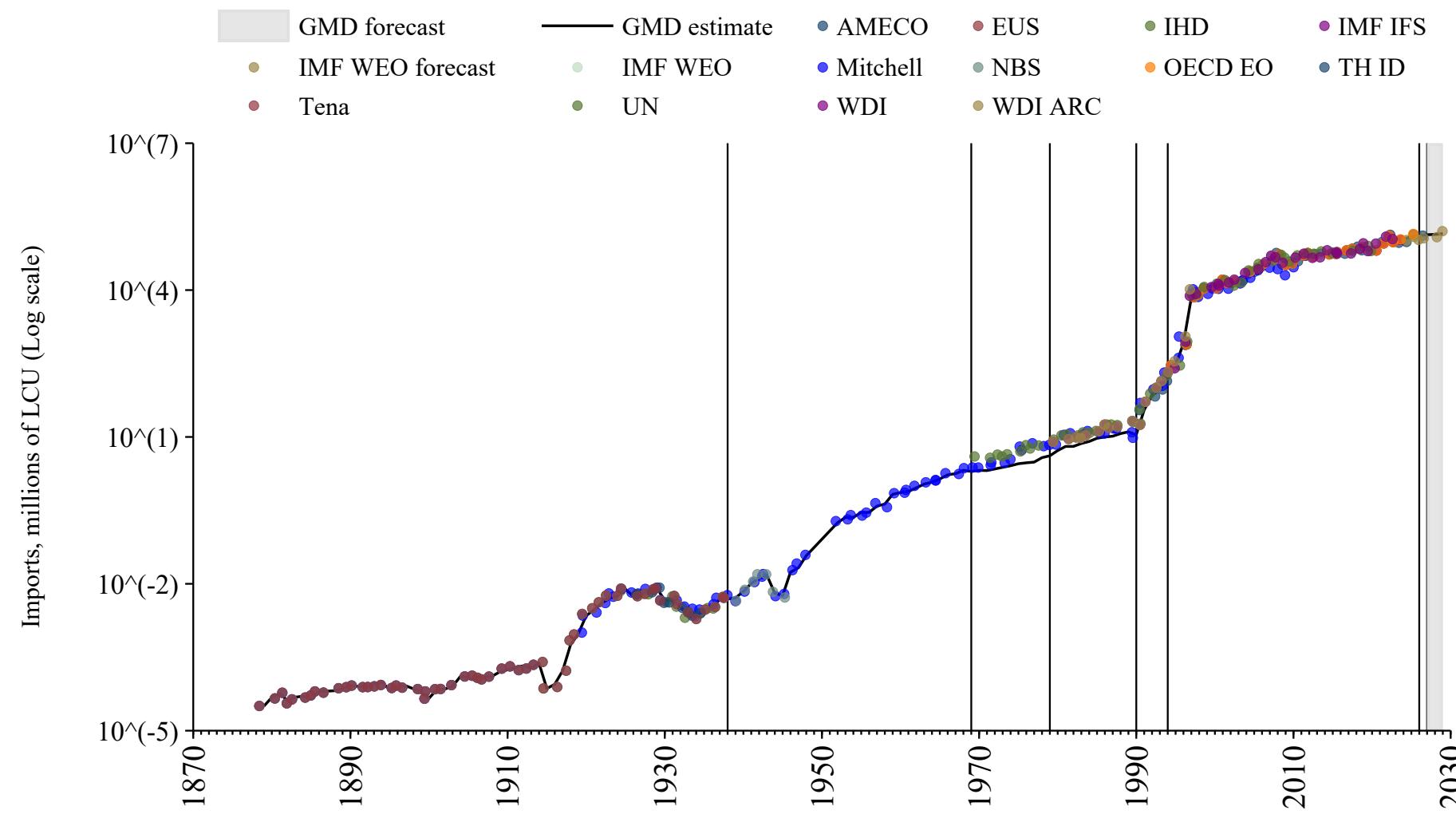
Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1911 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 56029%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 106.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1974 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 133.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1984 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 106.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.9%).



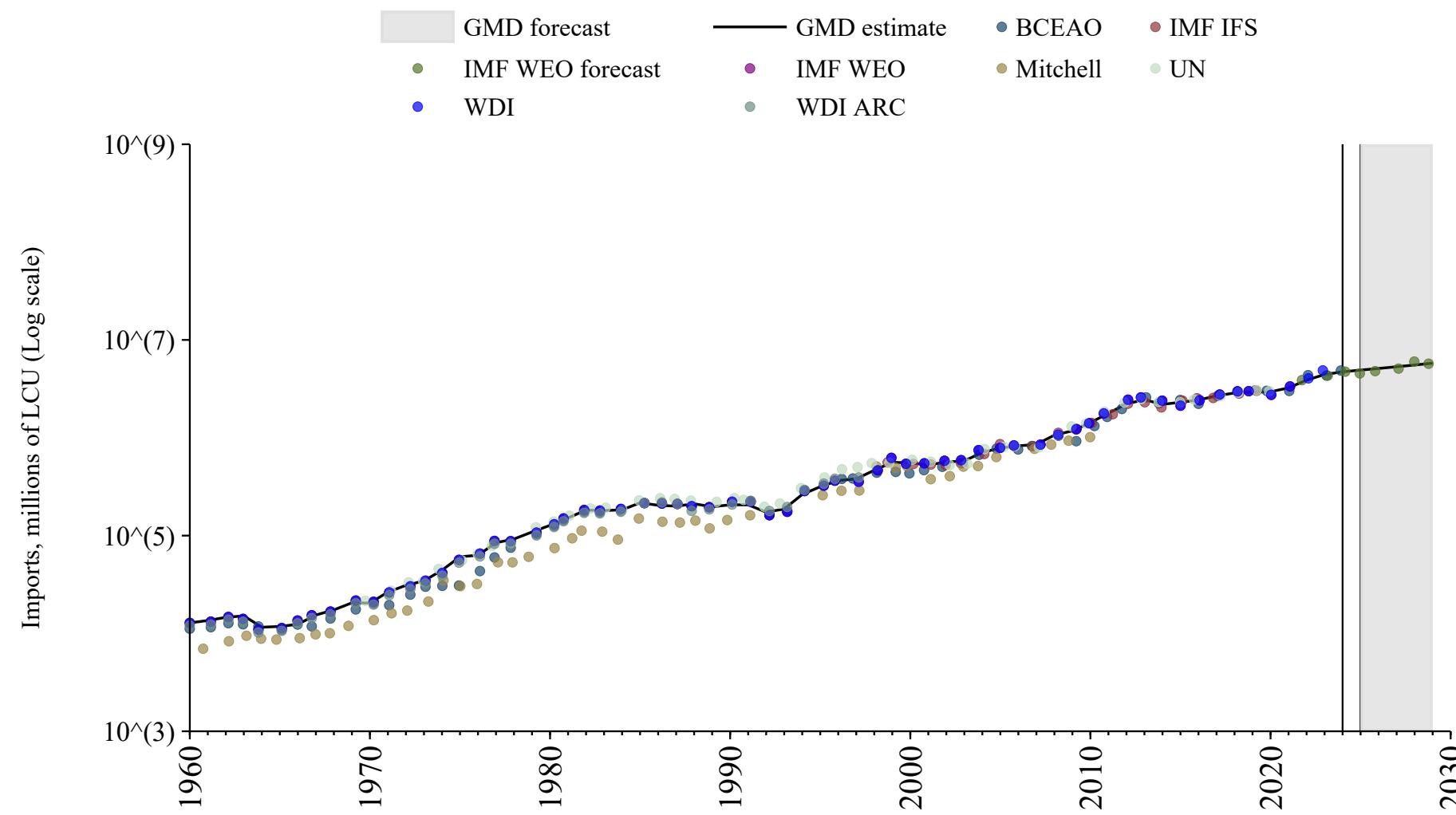
Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1879 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 99%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 52.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 66.7%).
European Commission (2024)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 104.7%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 105.7%).



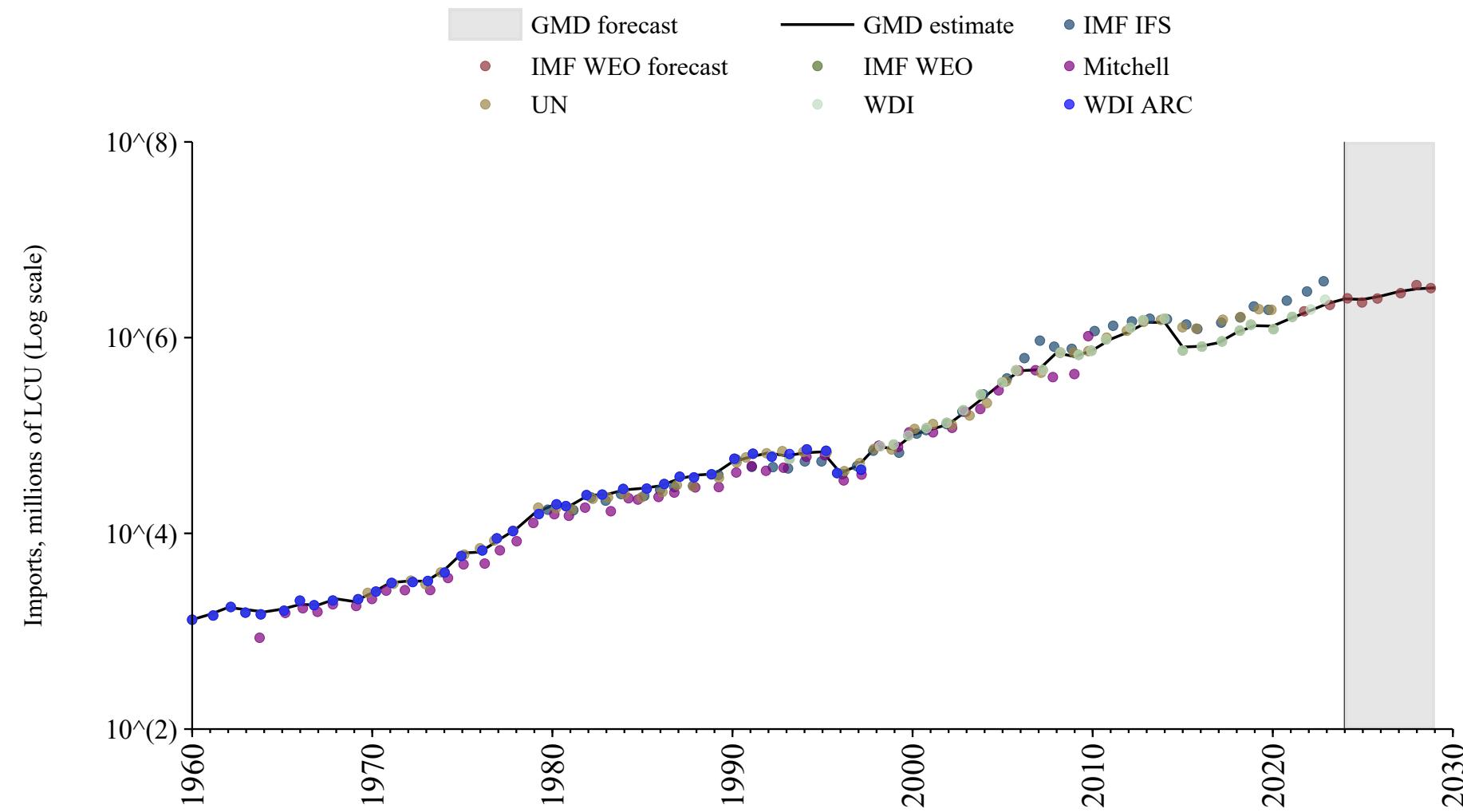
Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 106.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.7%).



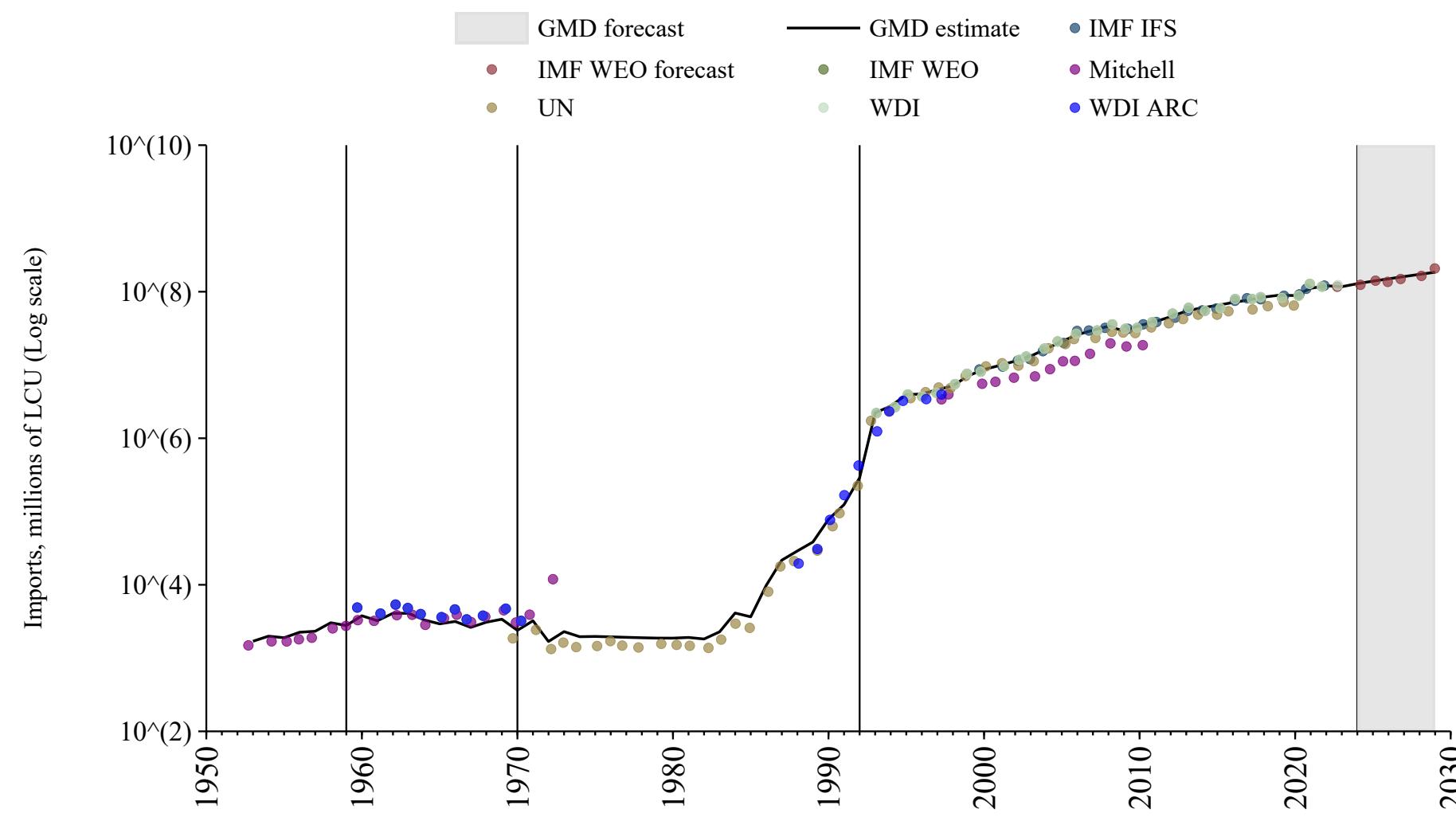
Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



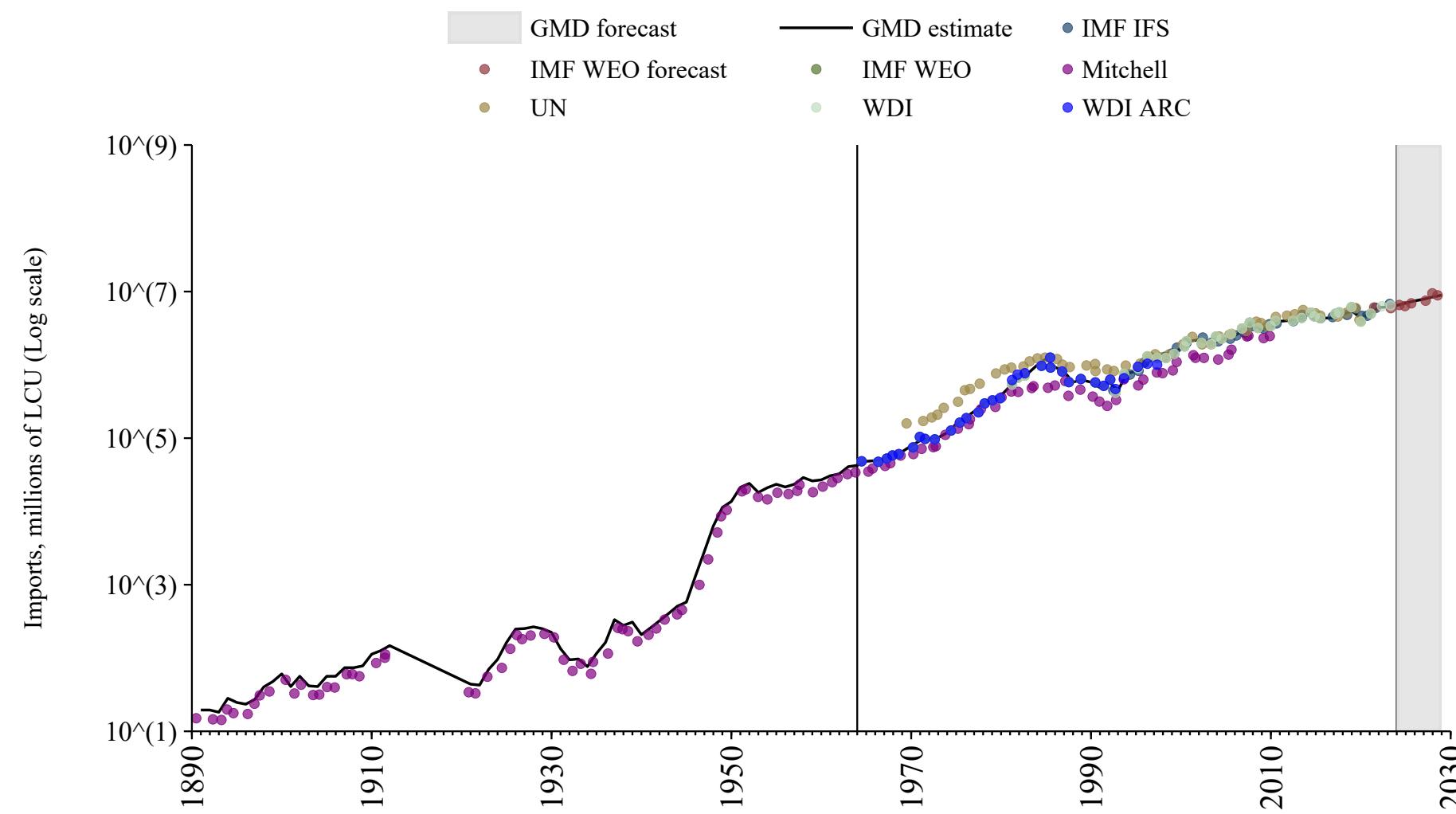
Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 113.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 77.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1971 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 128.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



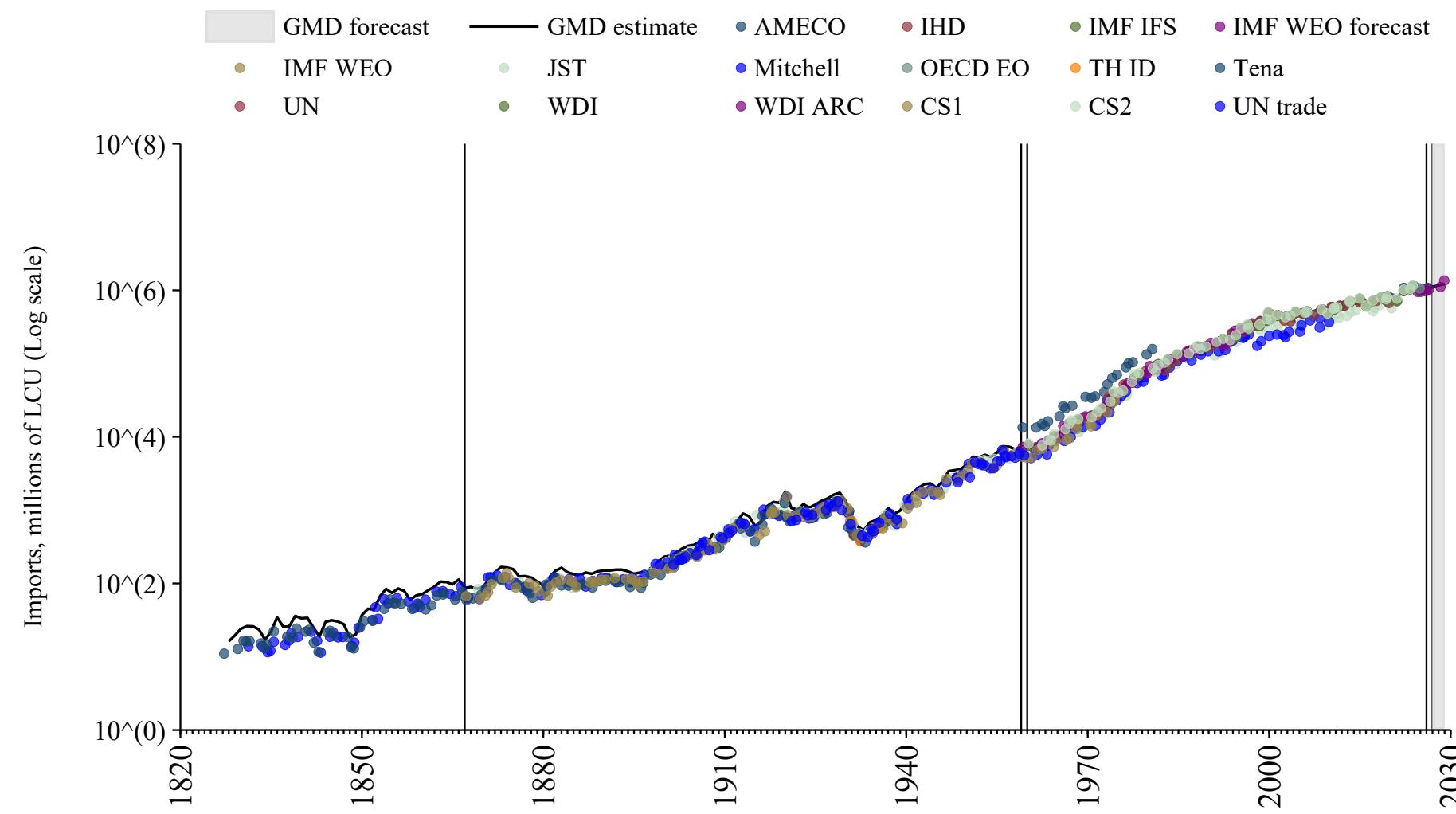
Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1891 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 129.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



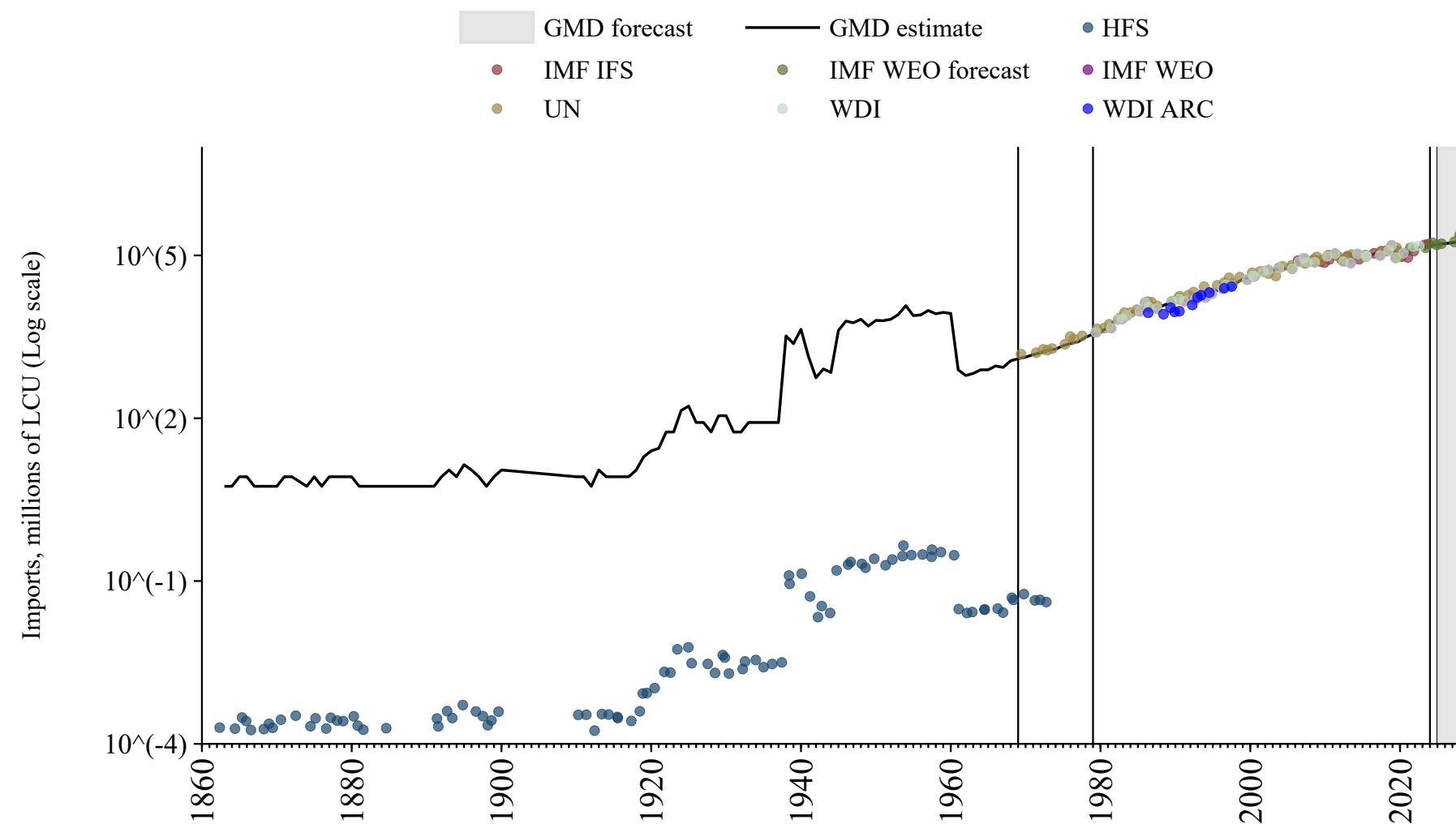
Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1828 - 1867	Spliced using overlapping data in 1868: (ratio = 147.2%).
Statistics Canada	1868 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 134%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 54.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1961 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.6%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.5%).



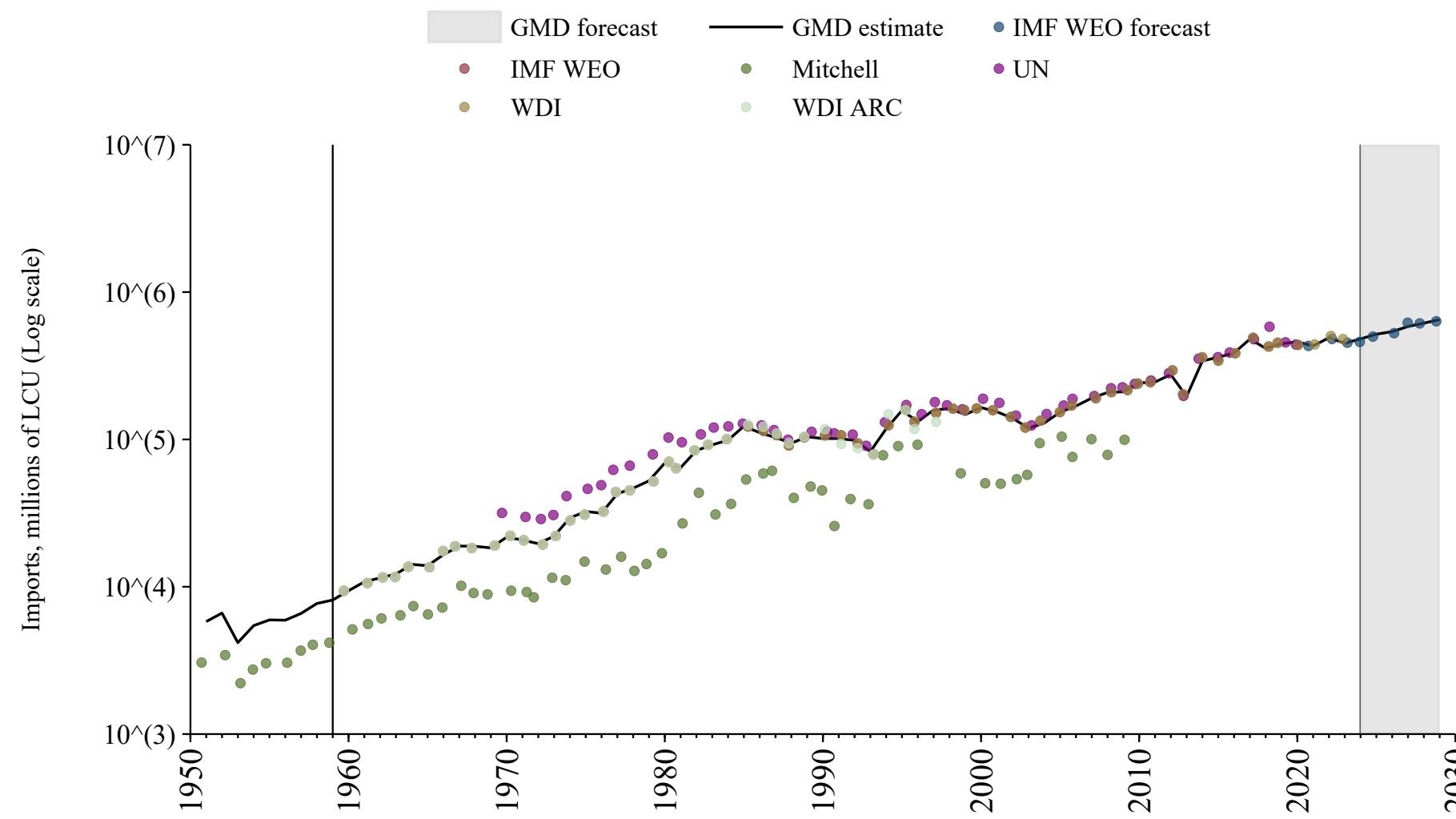
Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1863 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 2786692%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 88%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 90.4%).



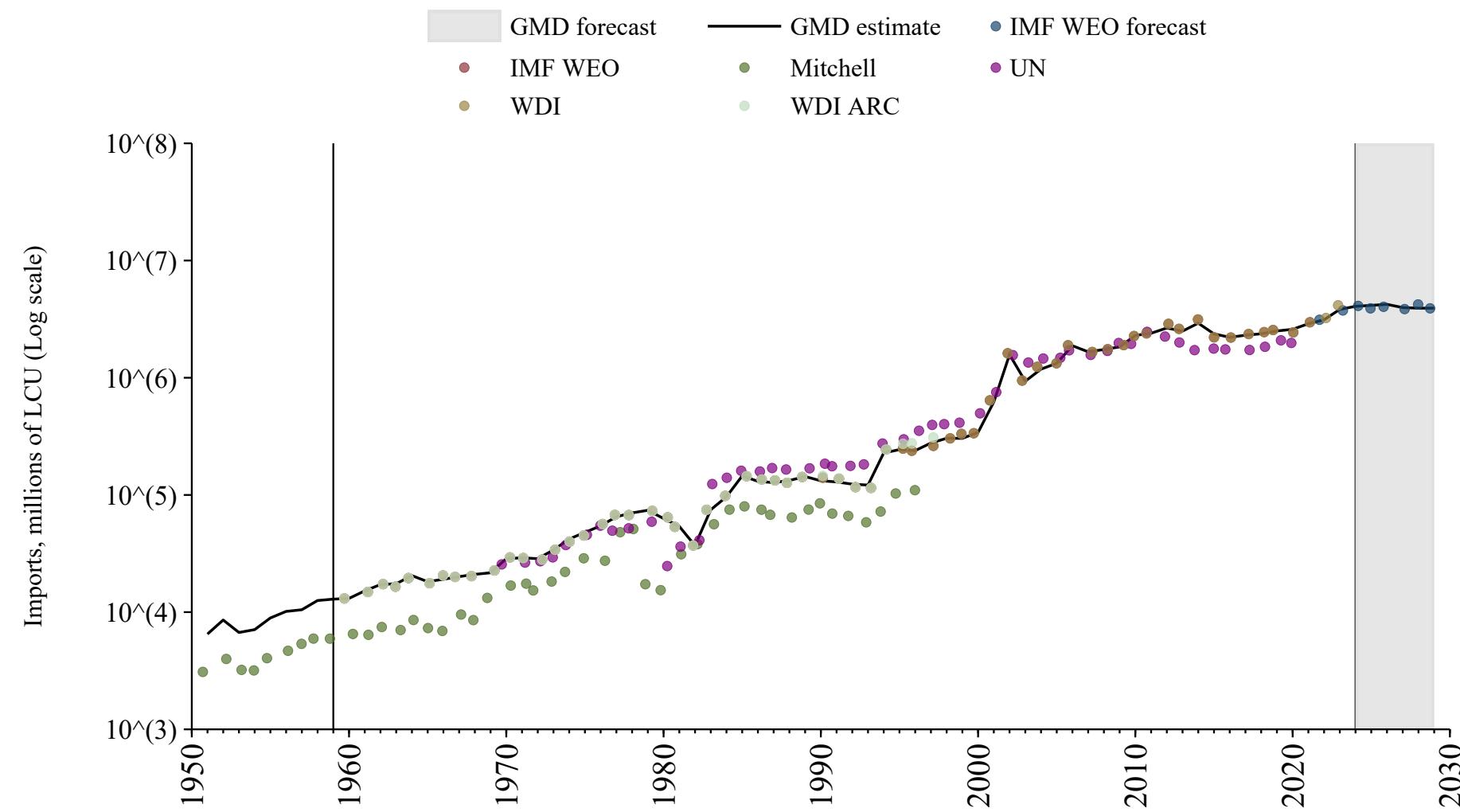
Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 189.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



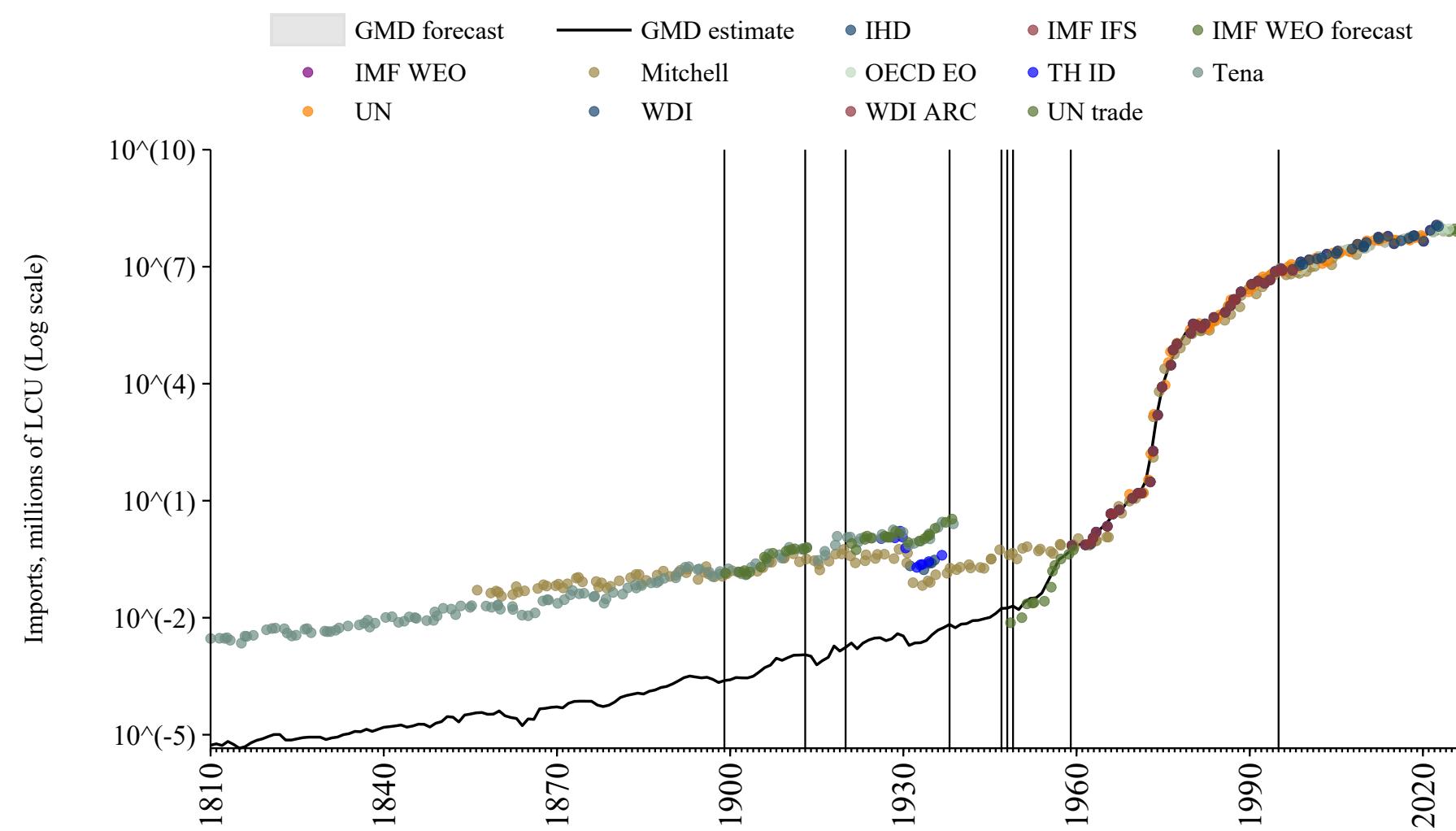
Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 210.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



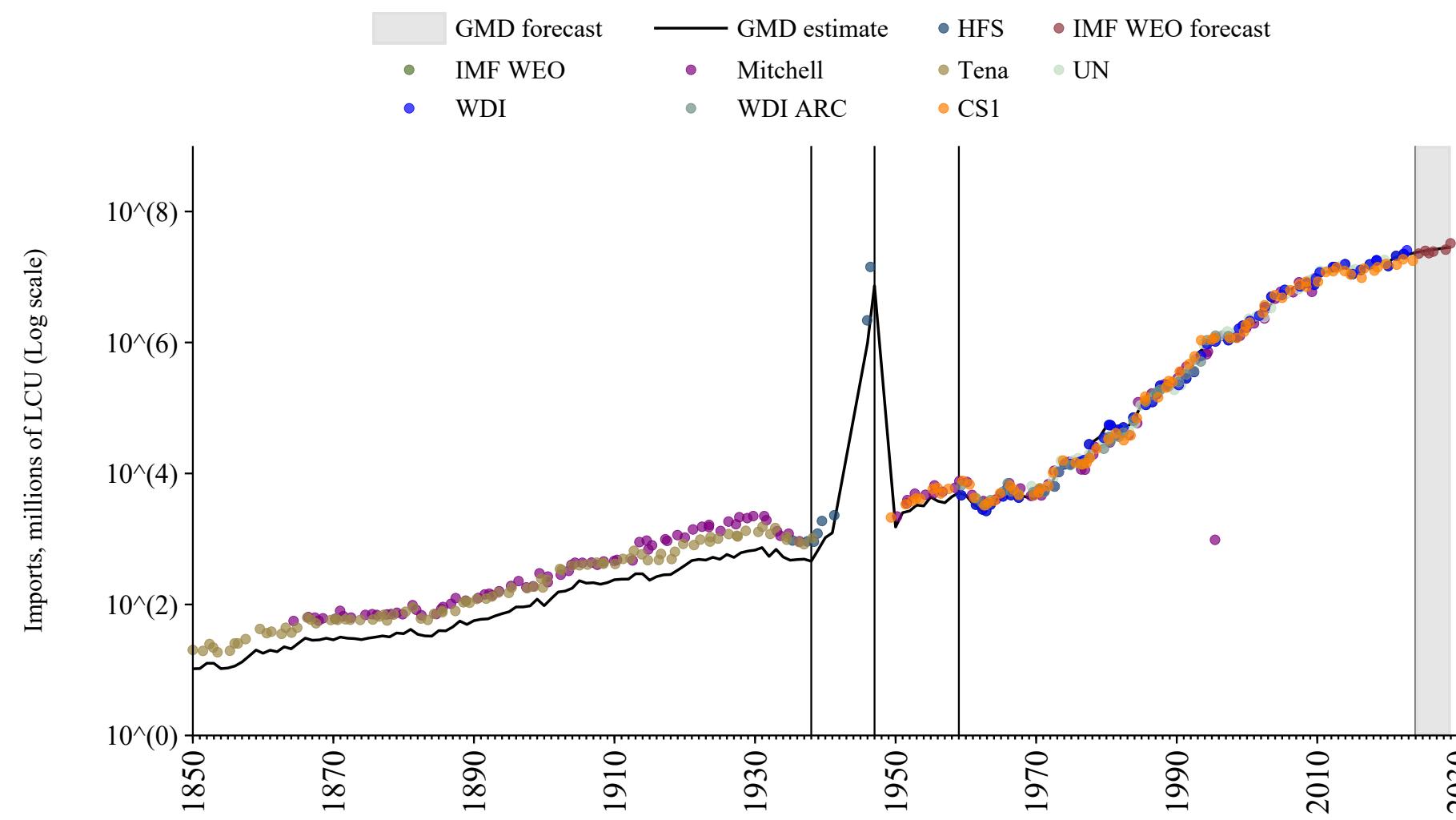
Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1810 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = .2%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1900 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = .2%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1914 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = .2%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1921 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = .2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 4%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1948 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949: (ratio = 197.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 4%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 135.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1996 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 106.6%).



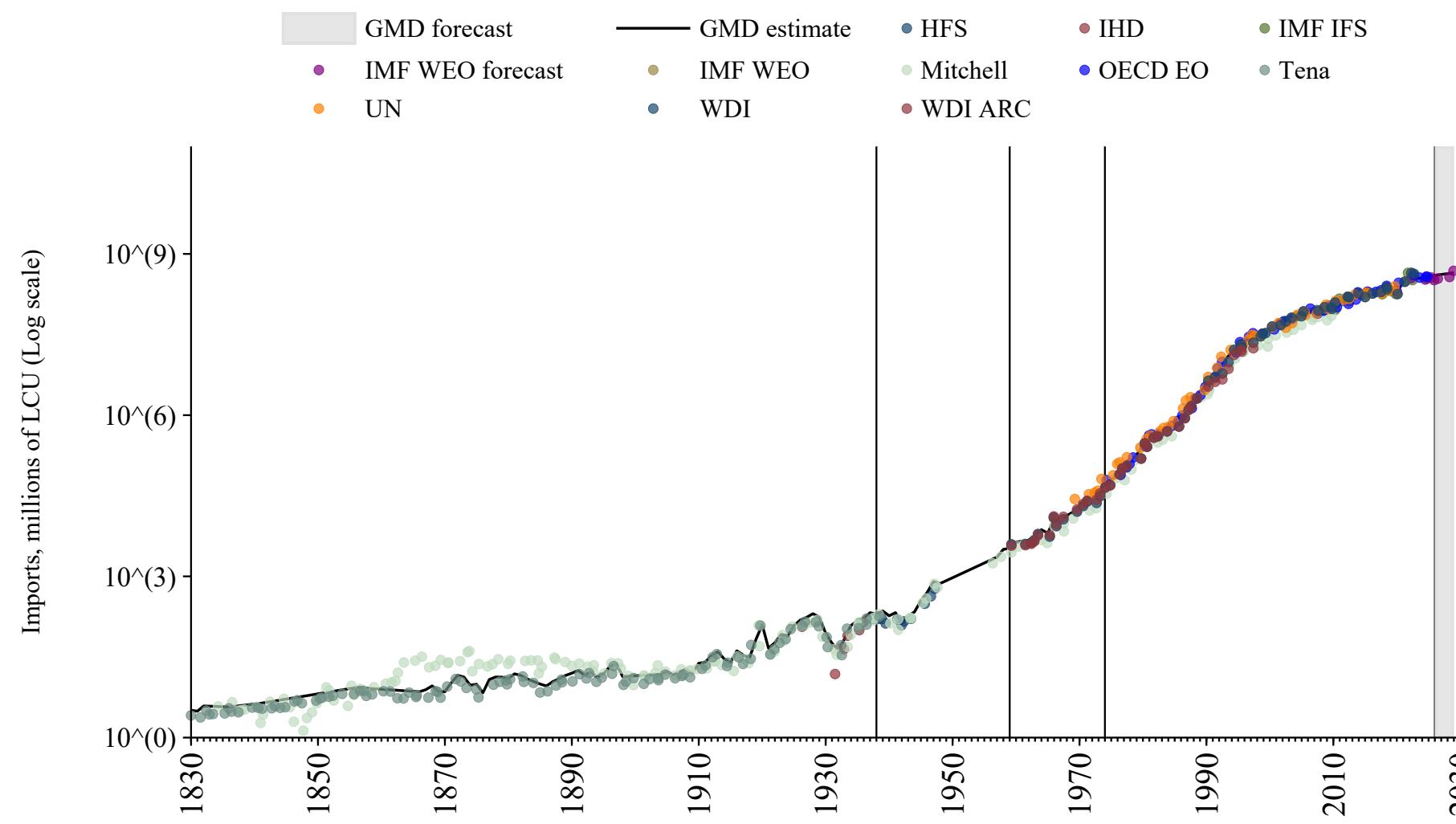
China

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1850 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 51.6%).
Schuler (2015)	1939 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 51.1%).
National Bureau of Statistics of China (2024)	1948 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 71.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



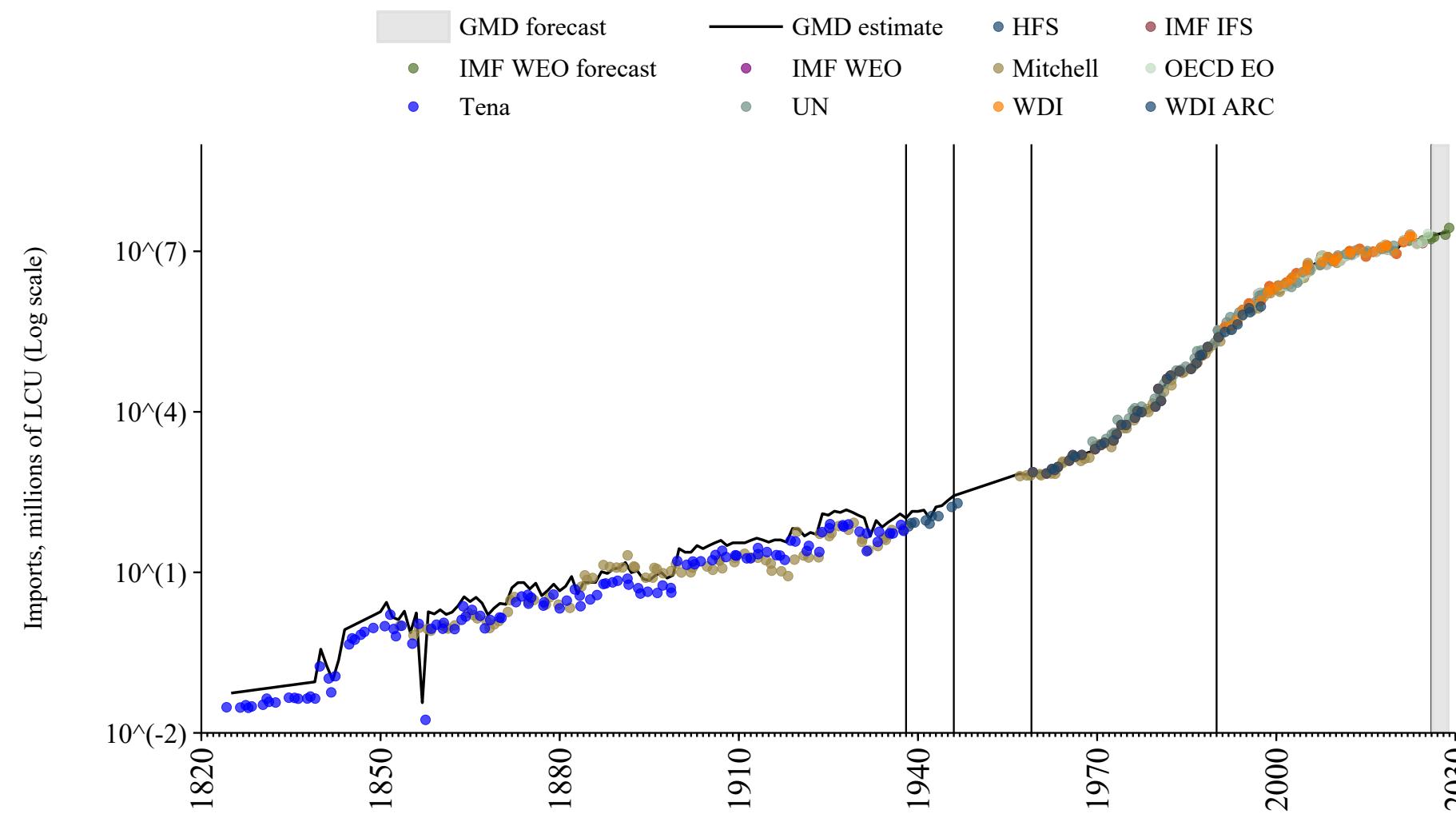
Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1830 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 124.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 124.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 108.7%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1975 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 107.8%).



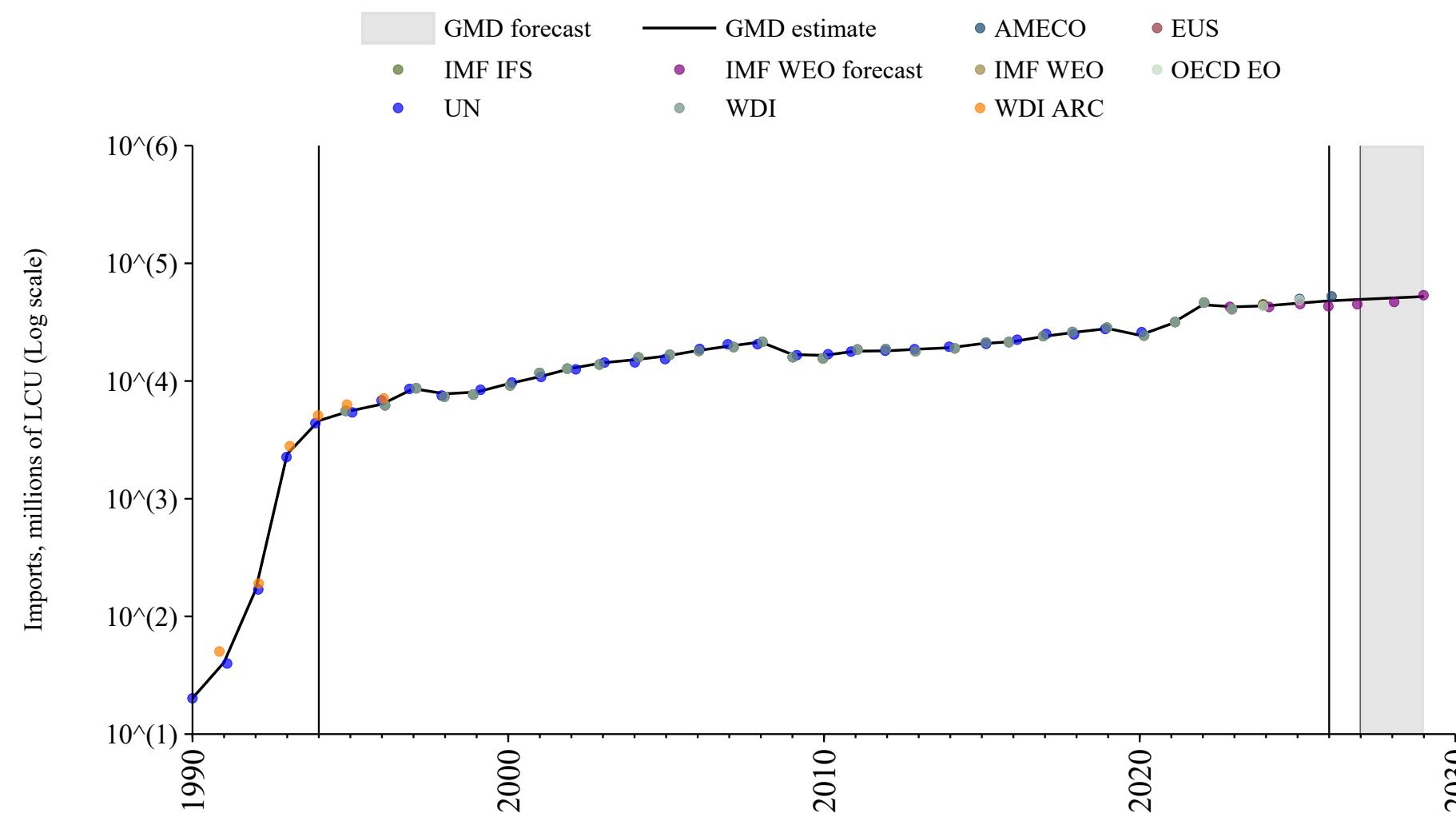
Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1825 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 183.7%).
Schuler (2015)	1939 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 145.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 120.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1991 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.3%).



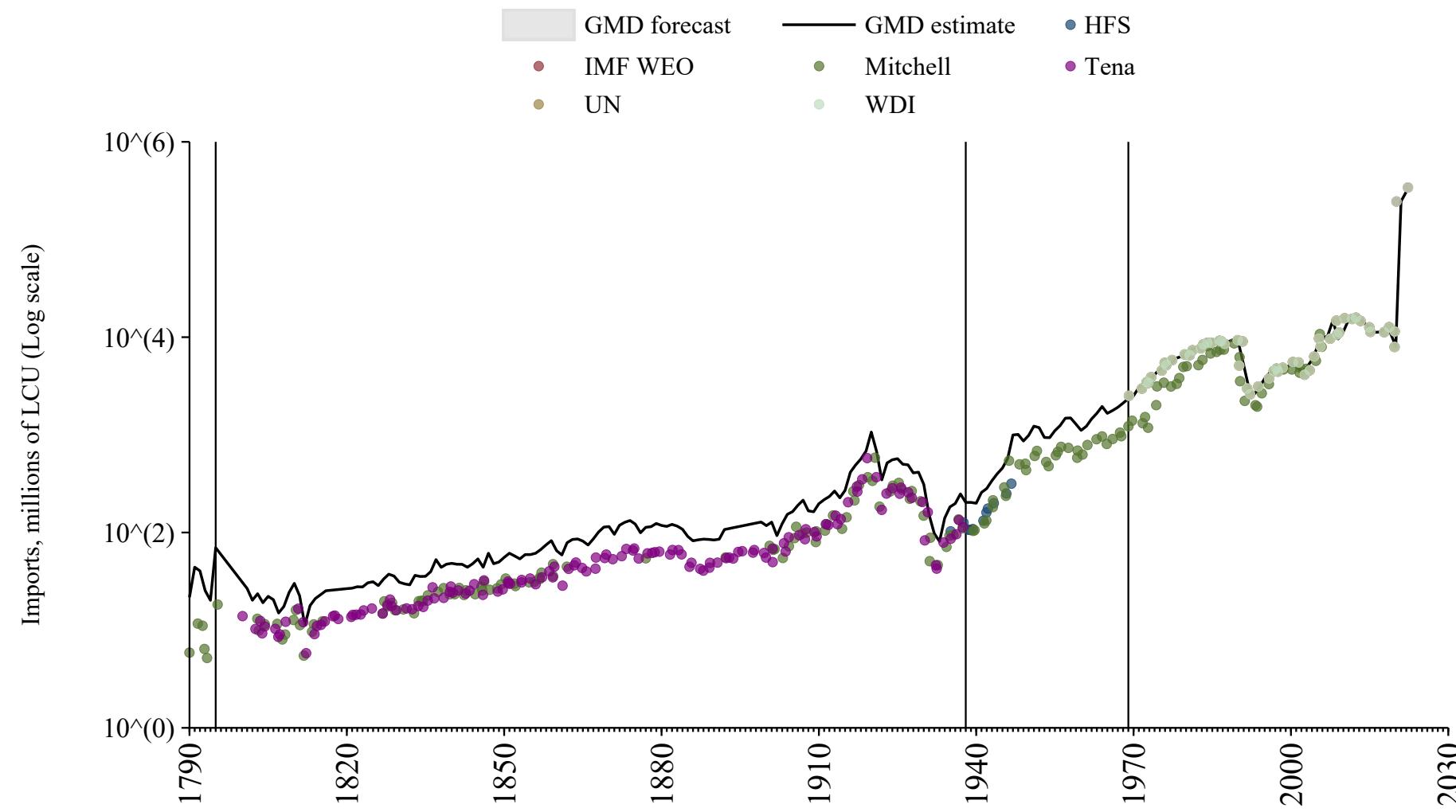
Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 97.6%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104.8%).



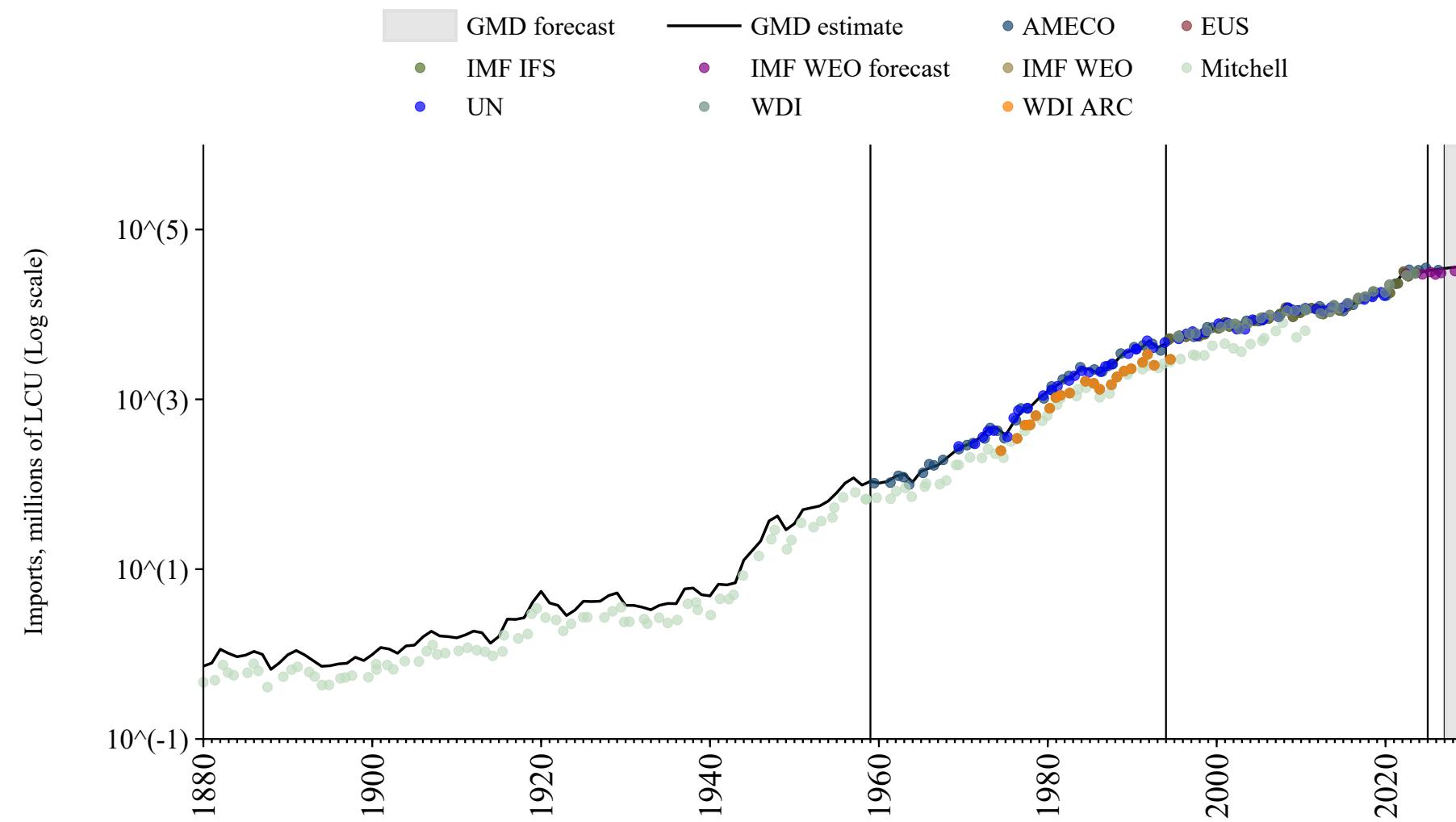
Cuba

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1790 - 1795	Spliced using overlapping data in 1796: (ratio = 368%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1796 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 191.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 191.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



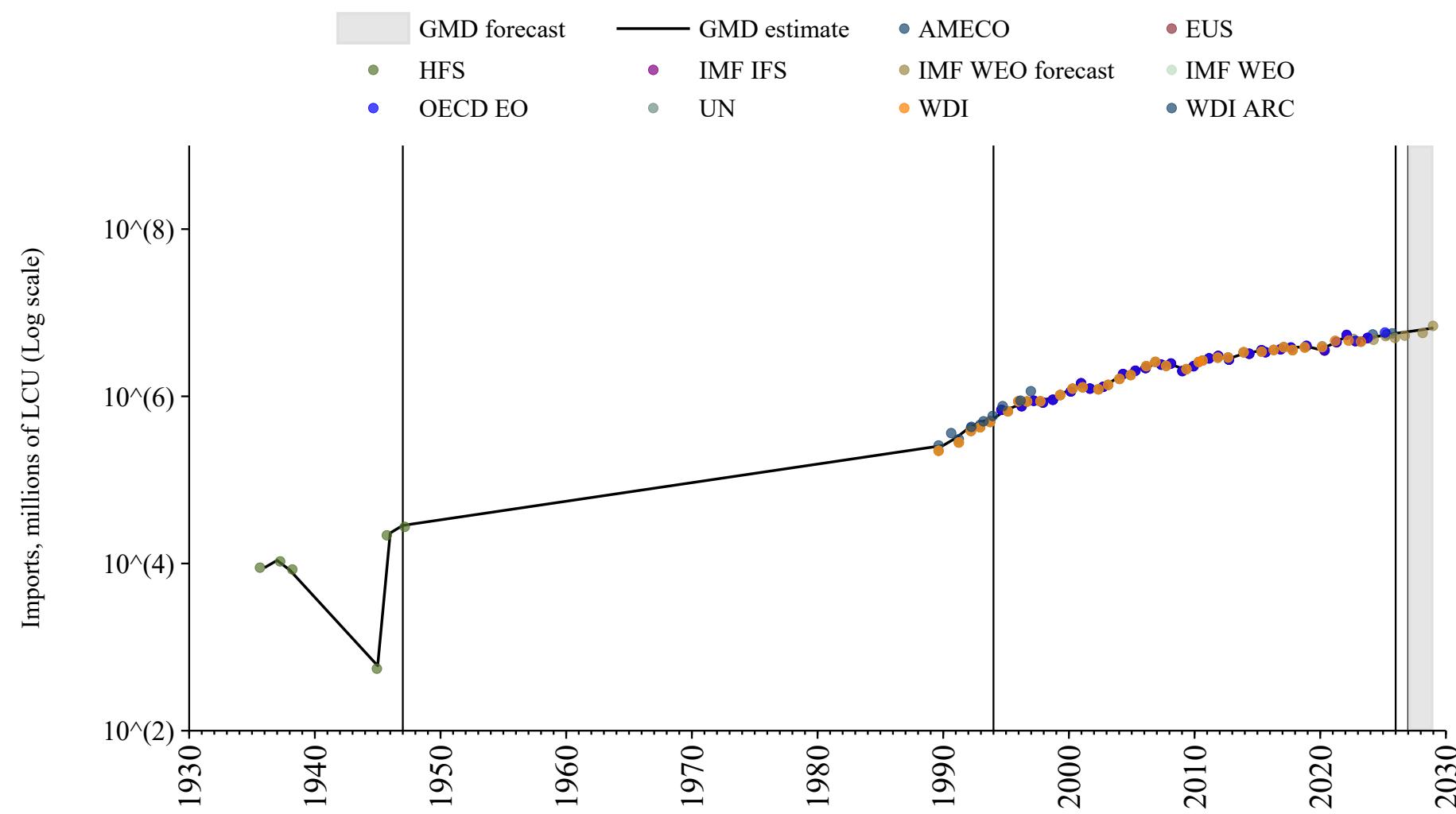
Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1880 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 154.7%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 96.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 106%).



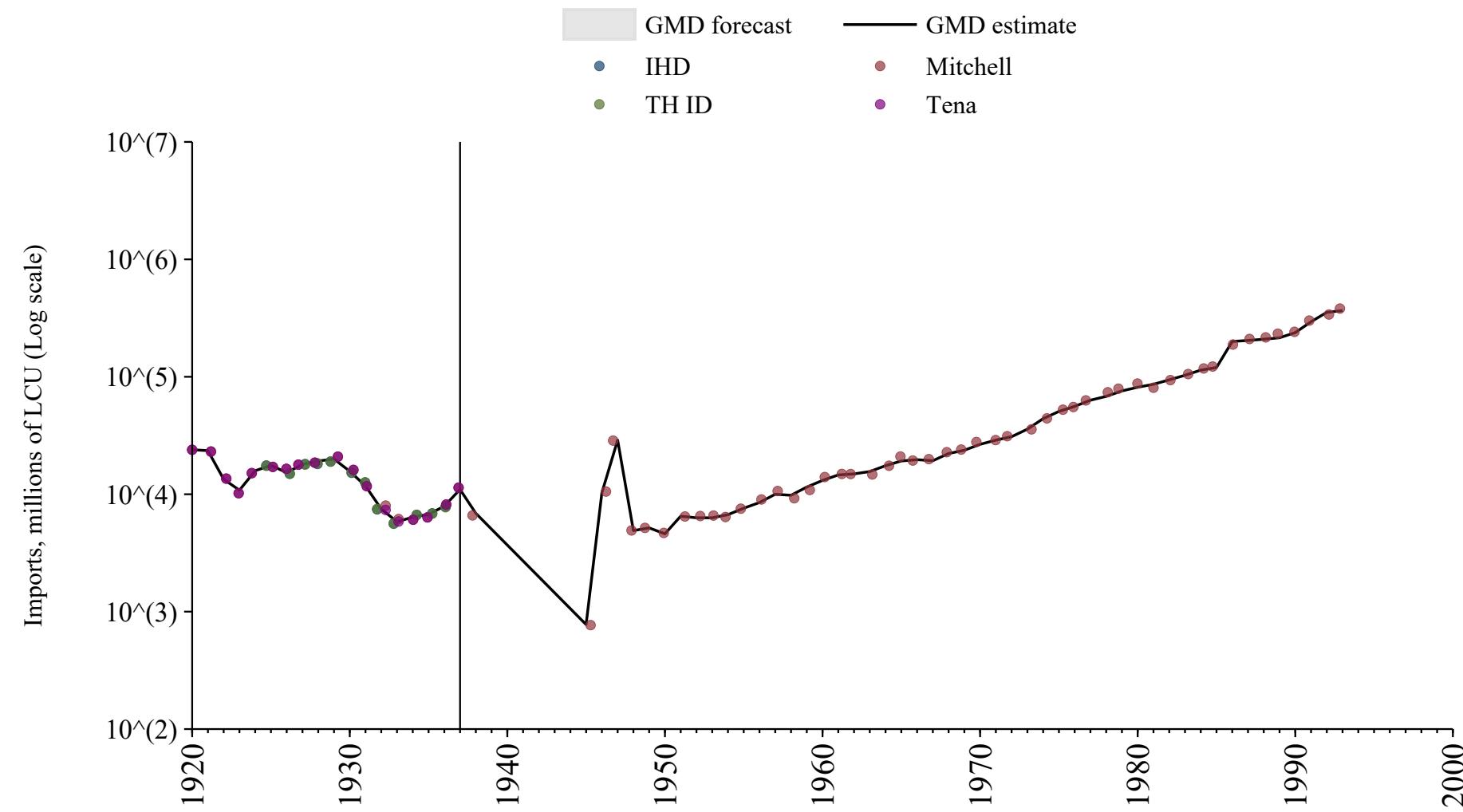
Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1936 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 99.8%).
European Commission (2024)	1948 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104.2%).



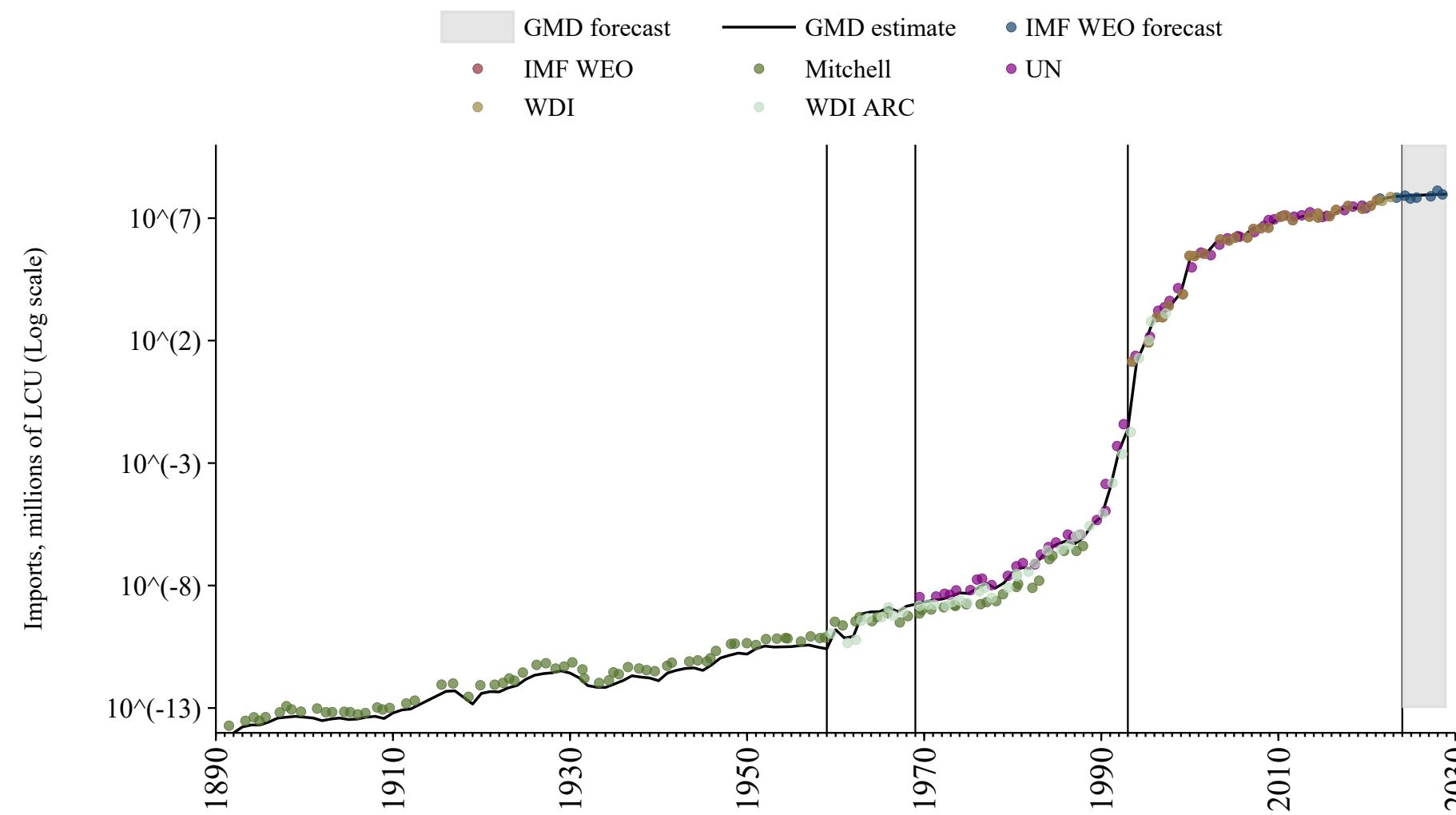
Czechoslovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938.
Mitchell (2013)	1938 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.



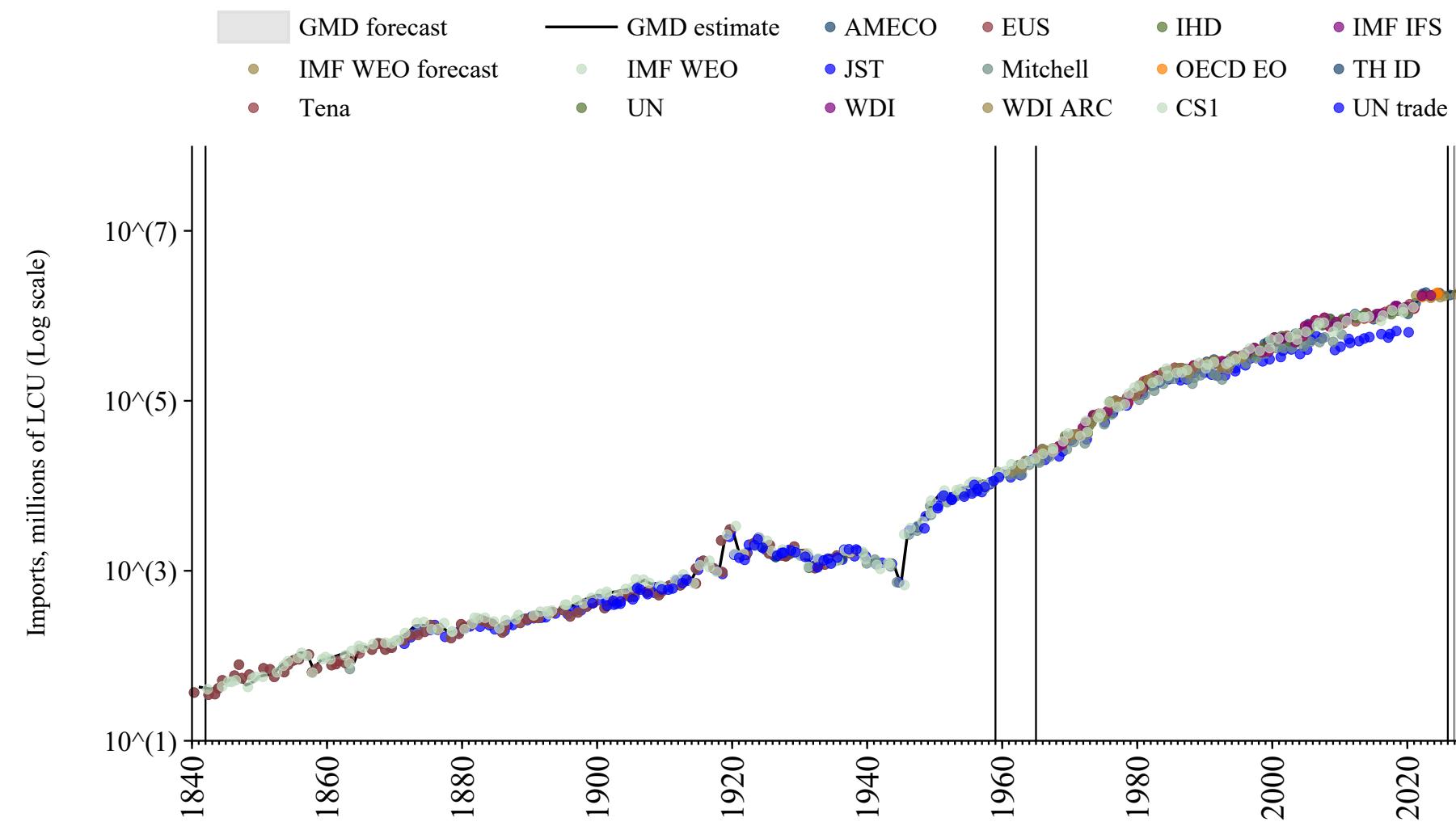
Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1892 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 50.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 143.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 63.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



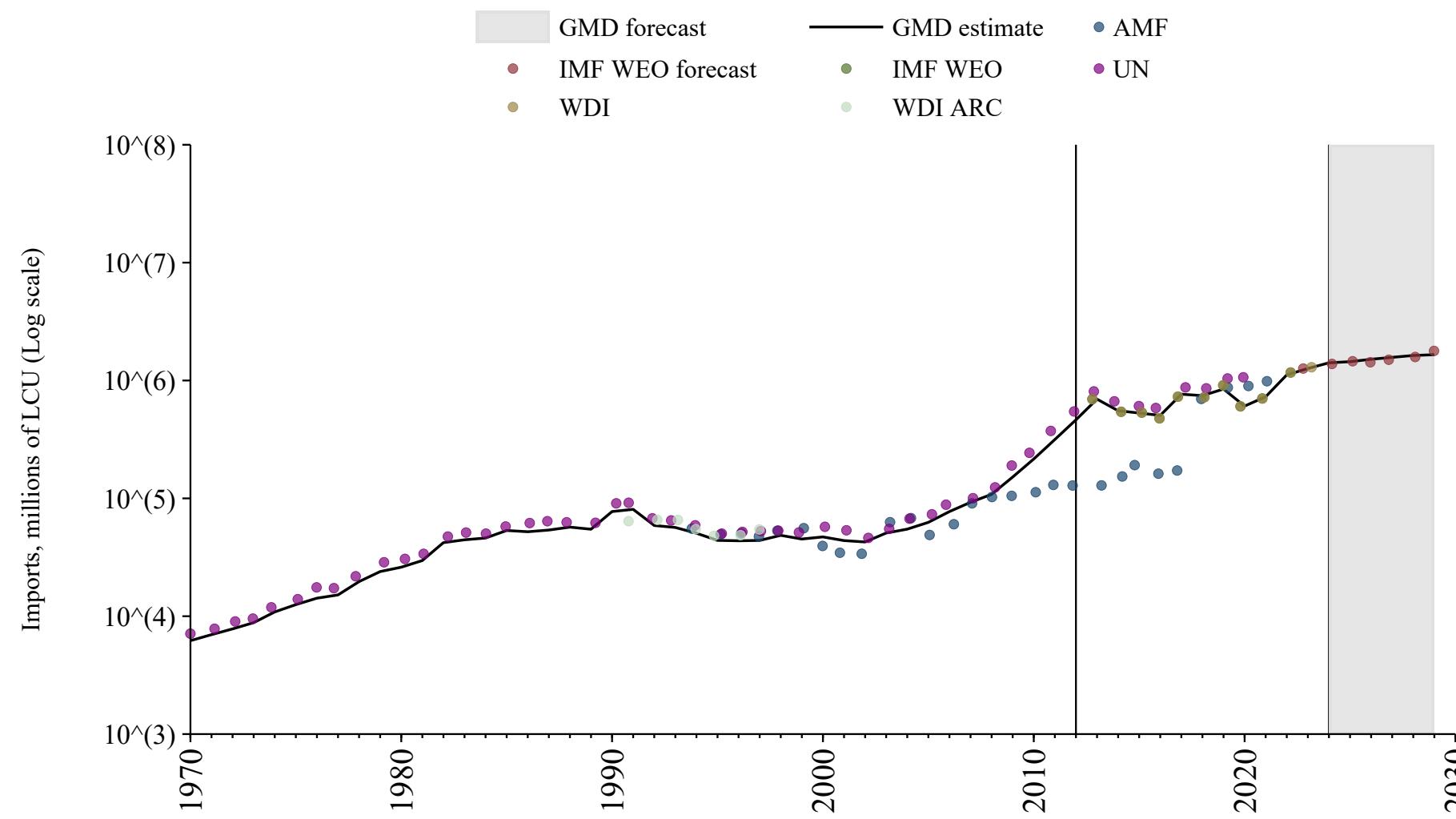
Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1841 - 1842	Spliced using overlapping data in 1843: (ratio = 116.1%).
Abildgren (2017)	1843 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.6%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 100.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1966 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.8%).



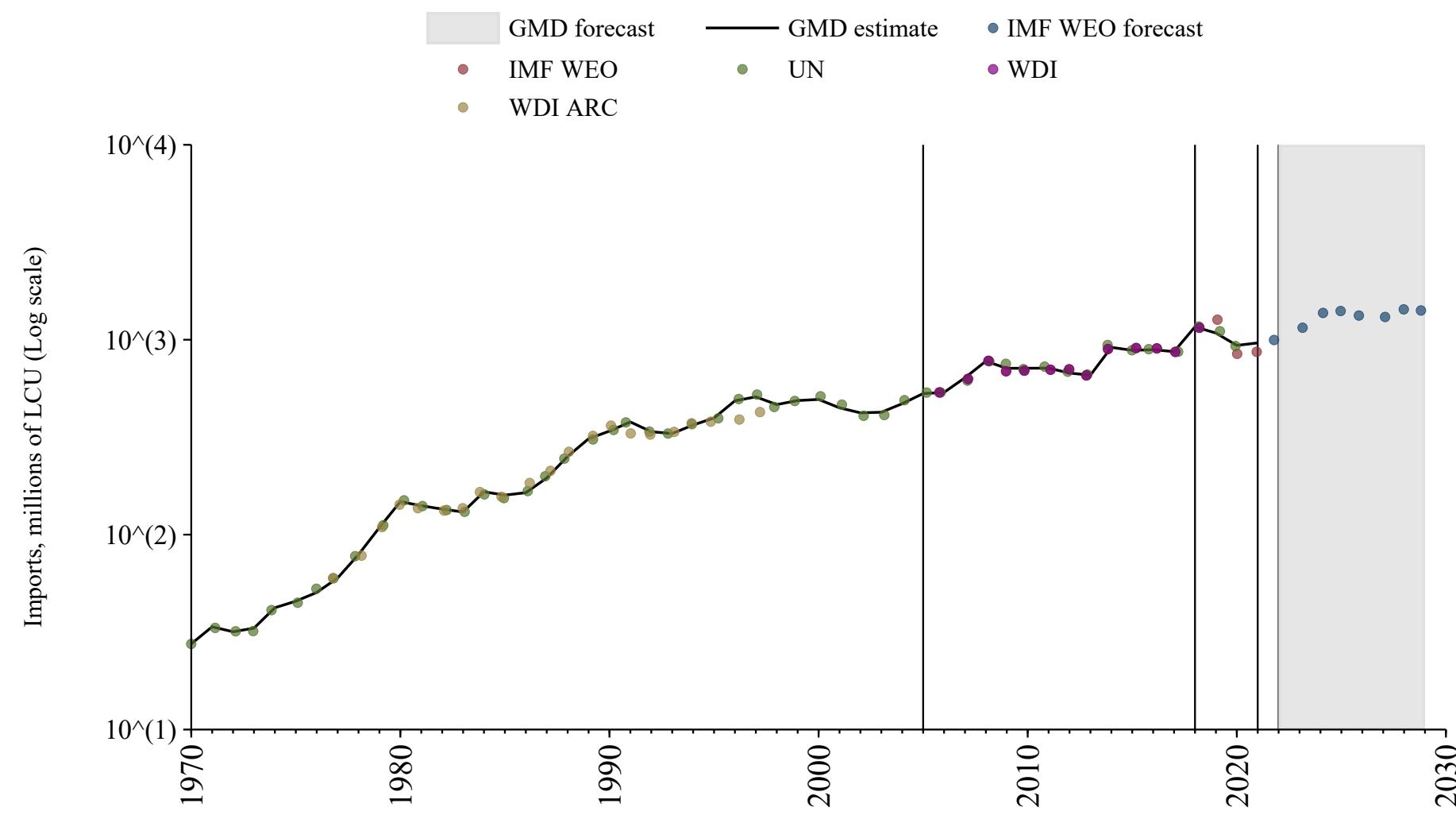
Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 87.2%).
World Bank (2024)	2013 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



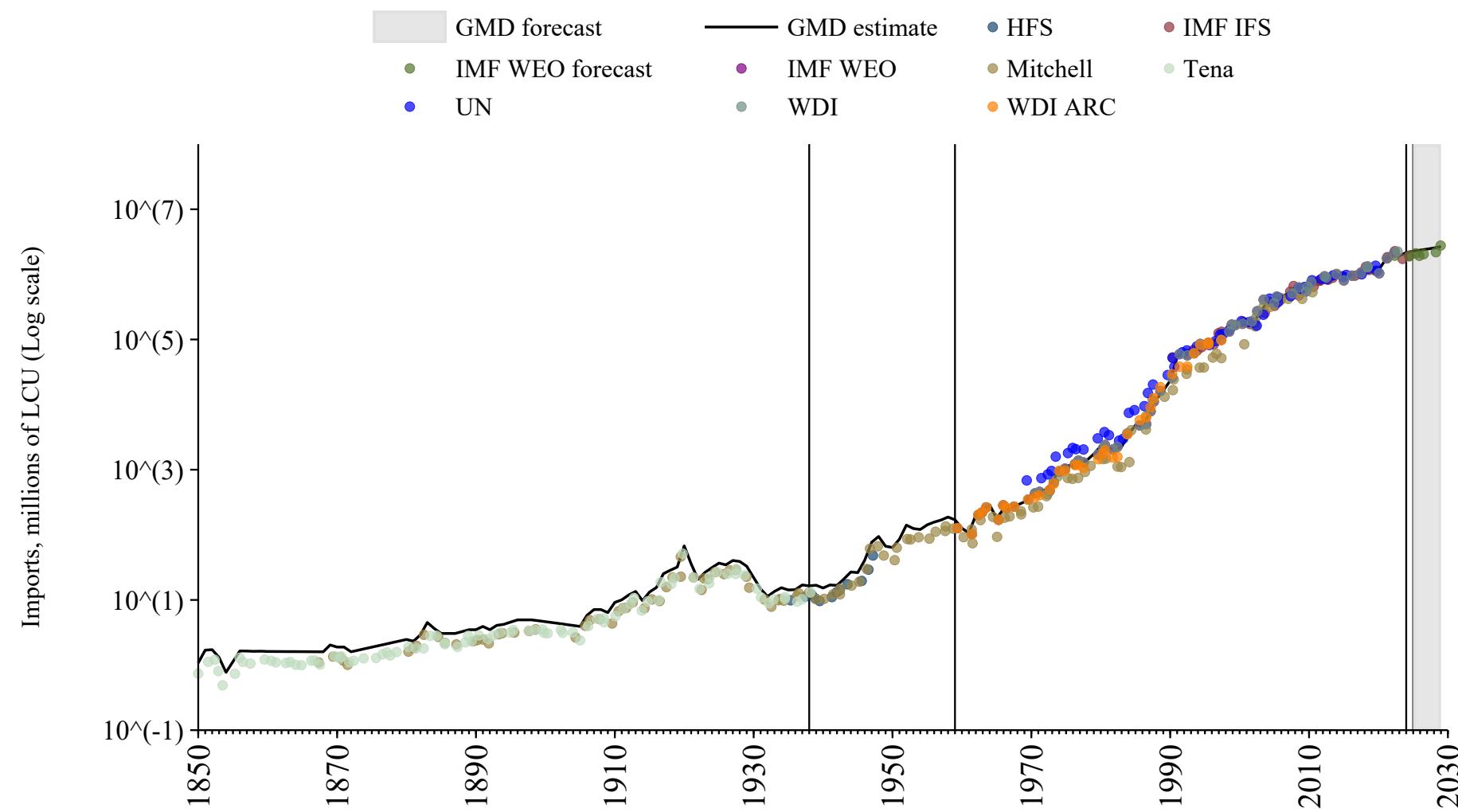
Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
World Bank (2024)	2006 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
United Nations (2024)	2019 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = 107.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2022 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



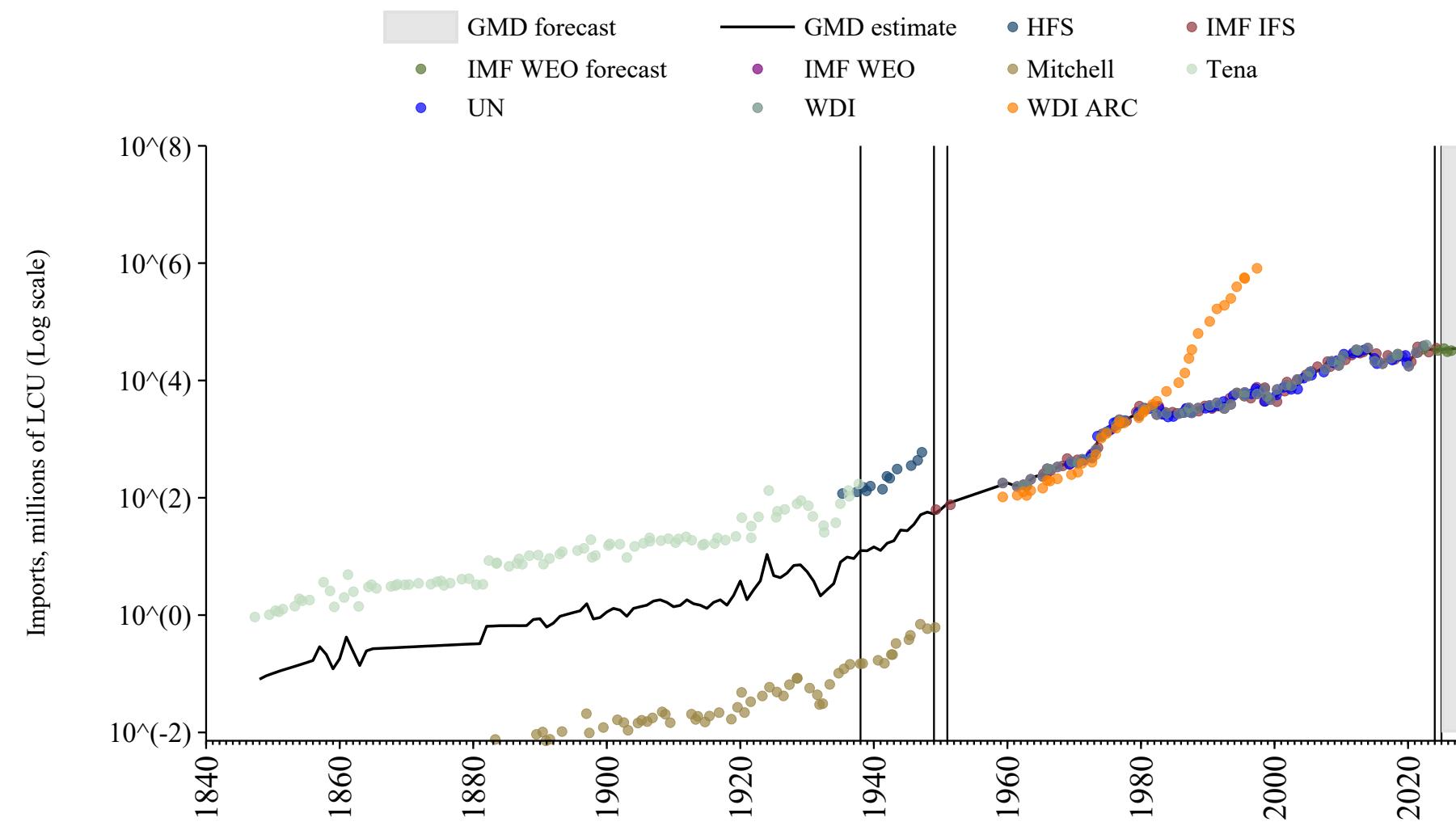
Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1850 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 145.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 145.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.7%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 109.9%).



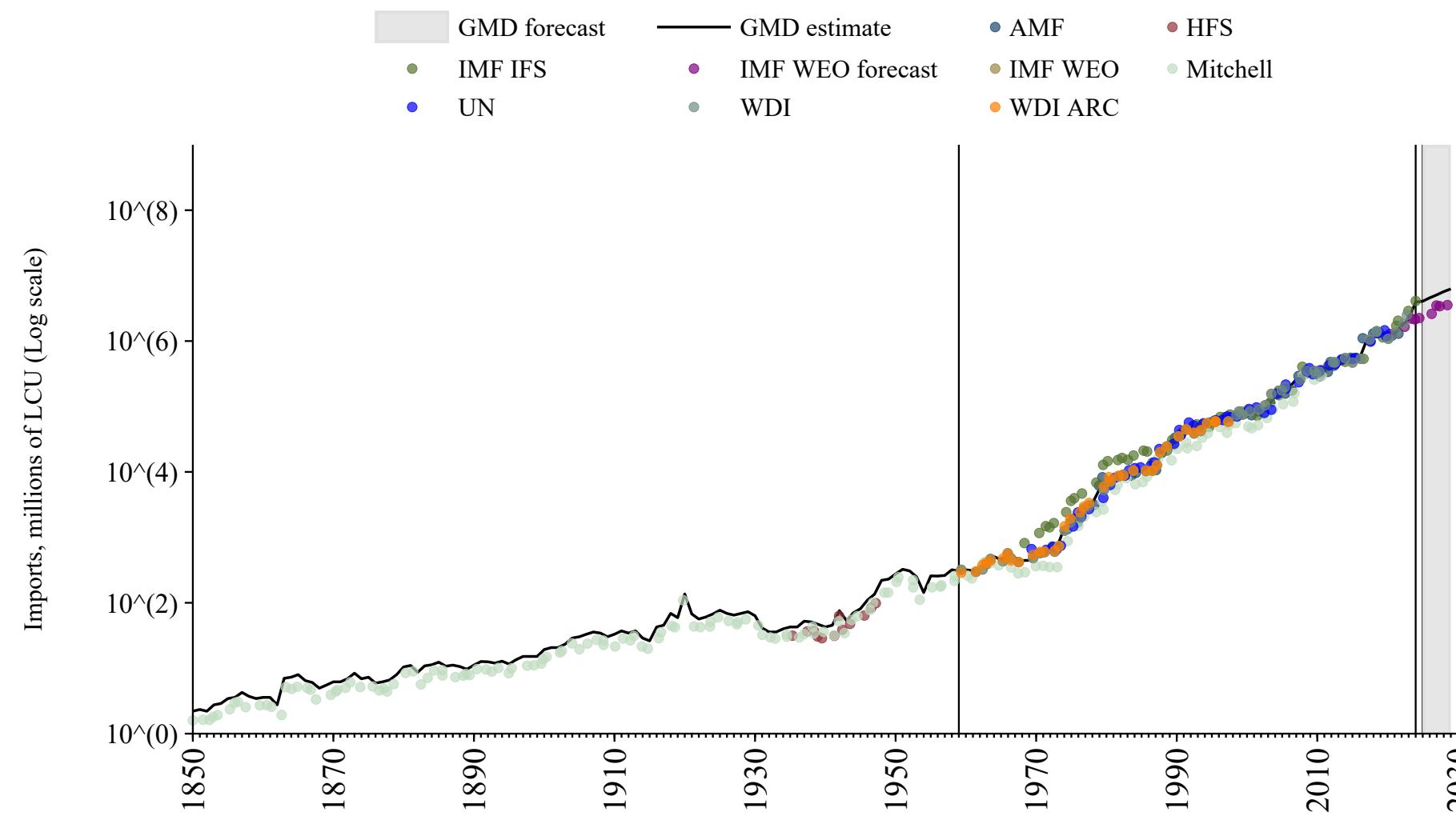
Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1848 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 8.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 8503.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952.
World Bank (2024)	1952 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.3%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.3%).



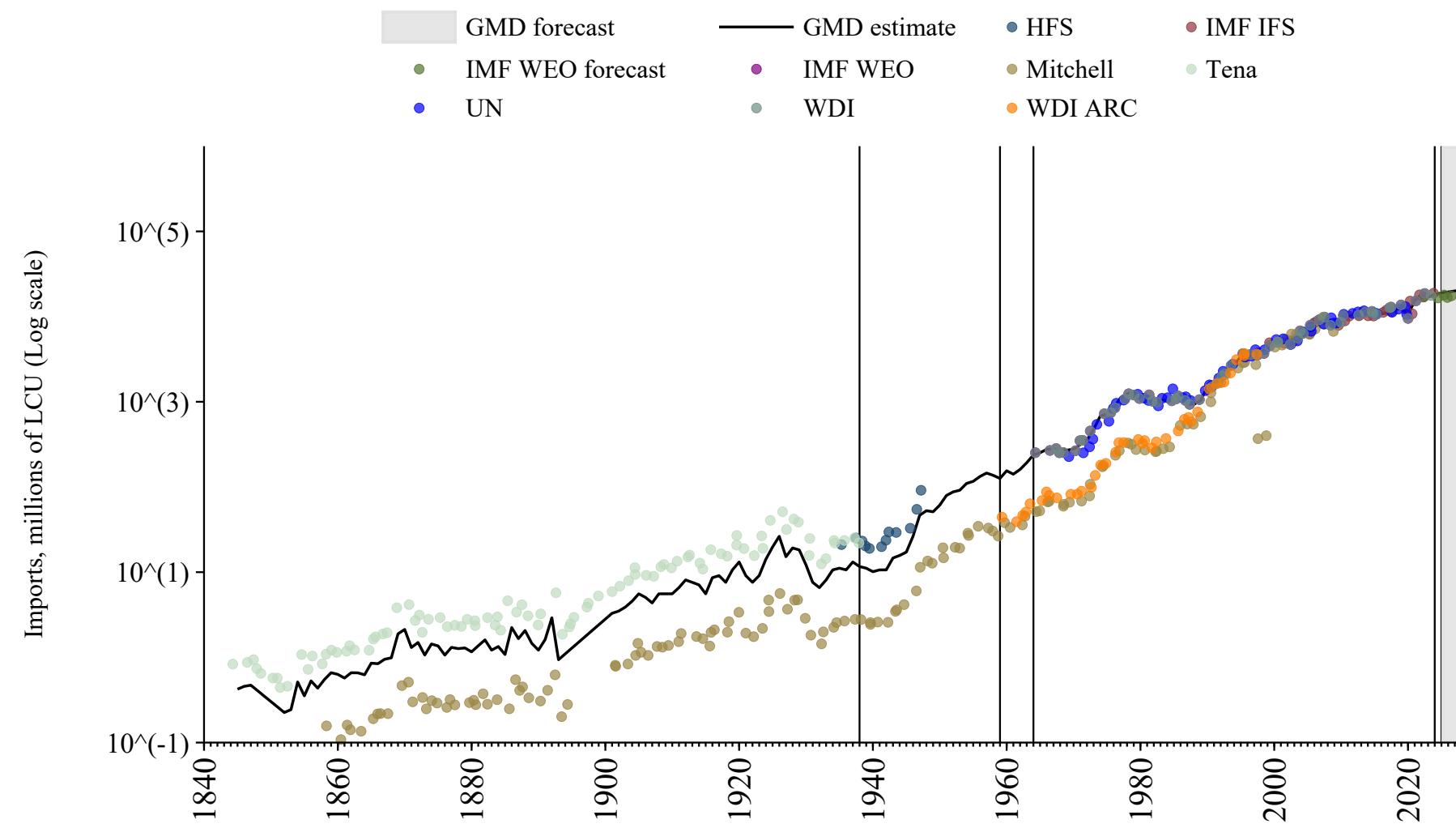
Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1850 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 137.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 85.5%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 166.1%).



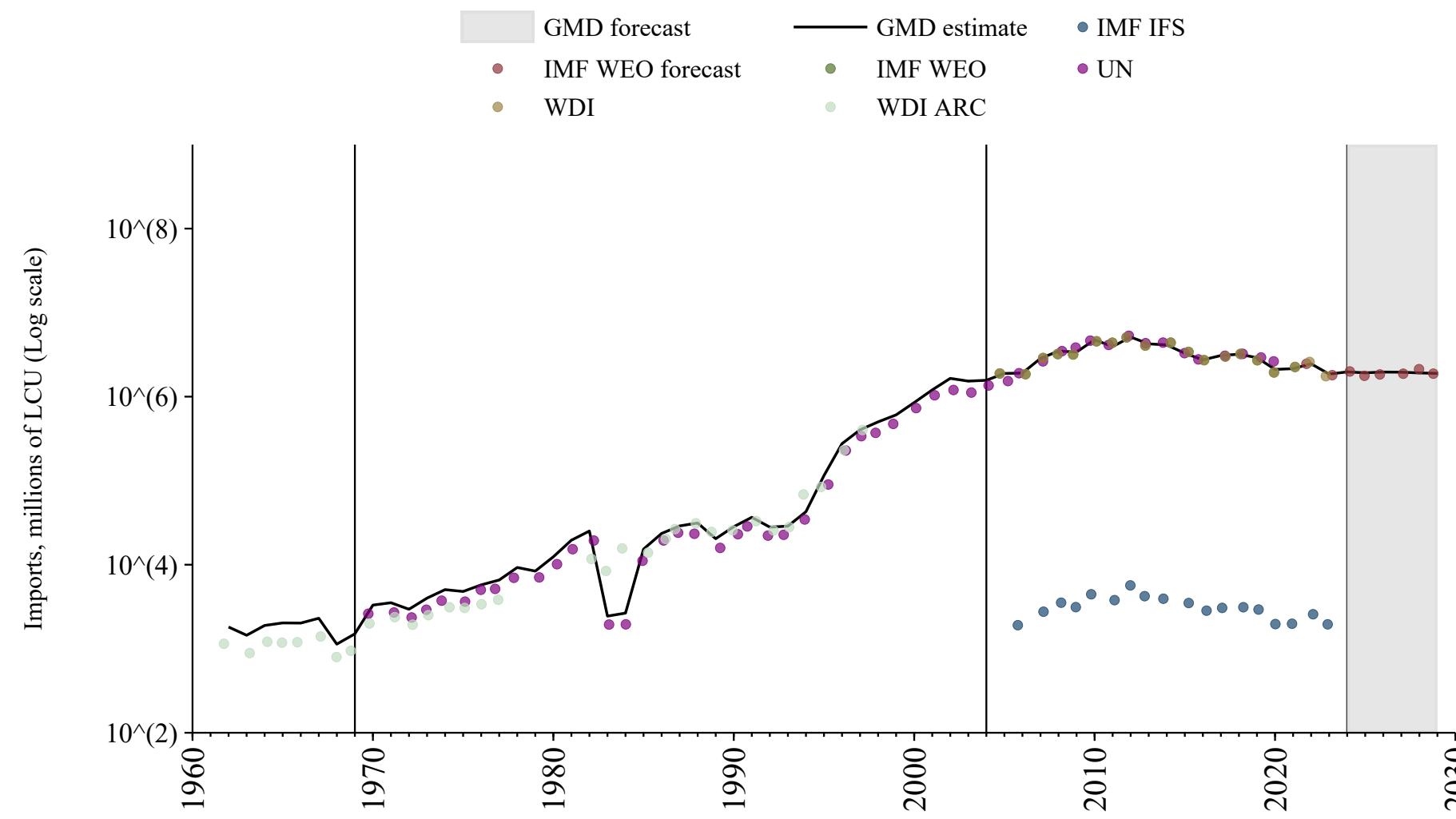
El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1845 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 50.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 430.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 350%).
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 106.9%).



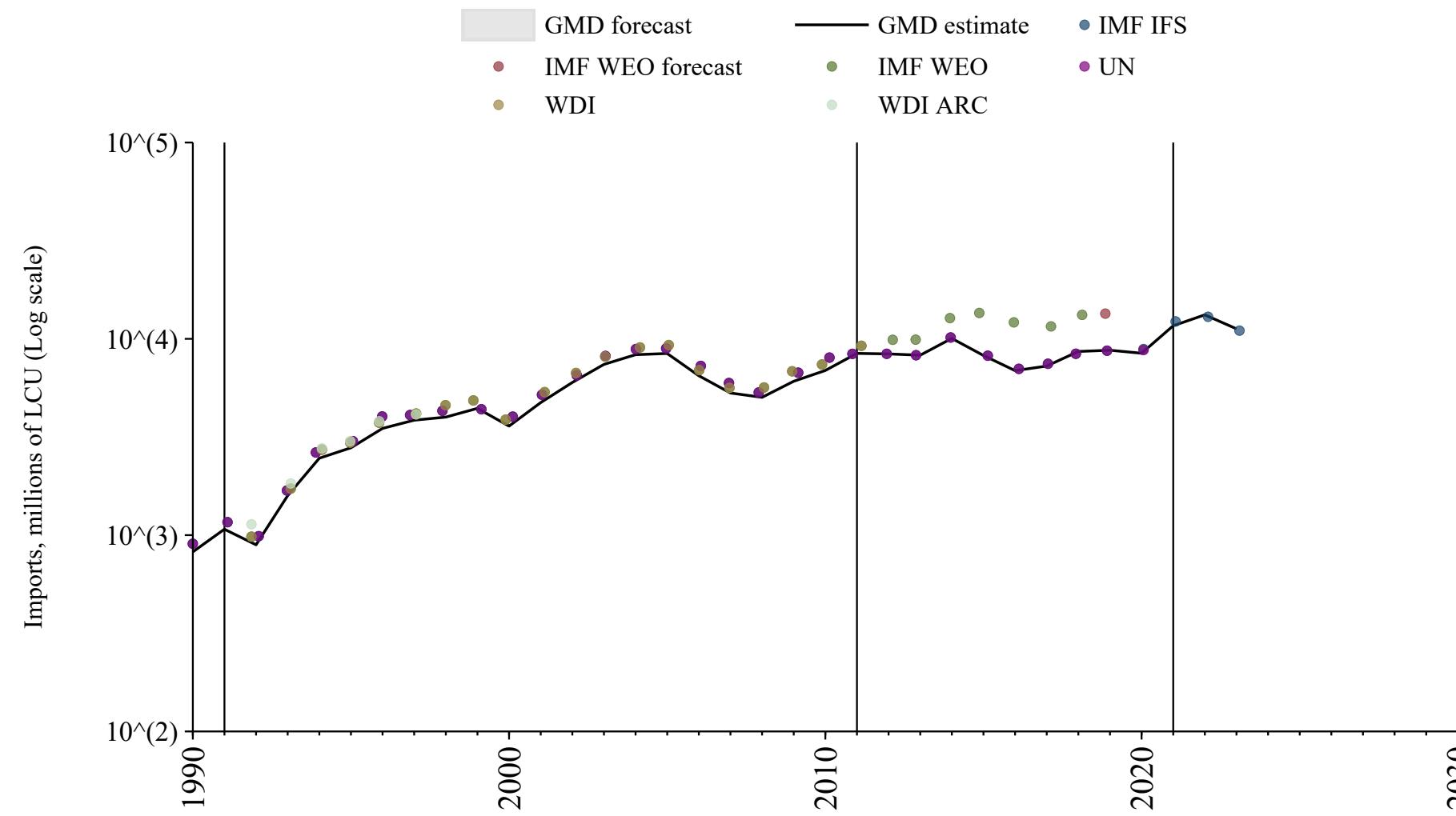
Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 158.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 126.6%).
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



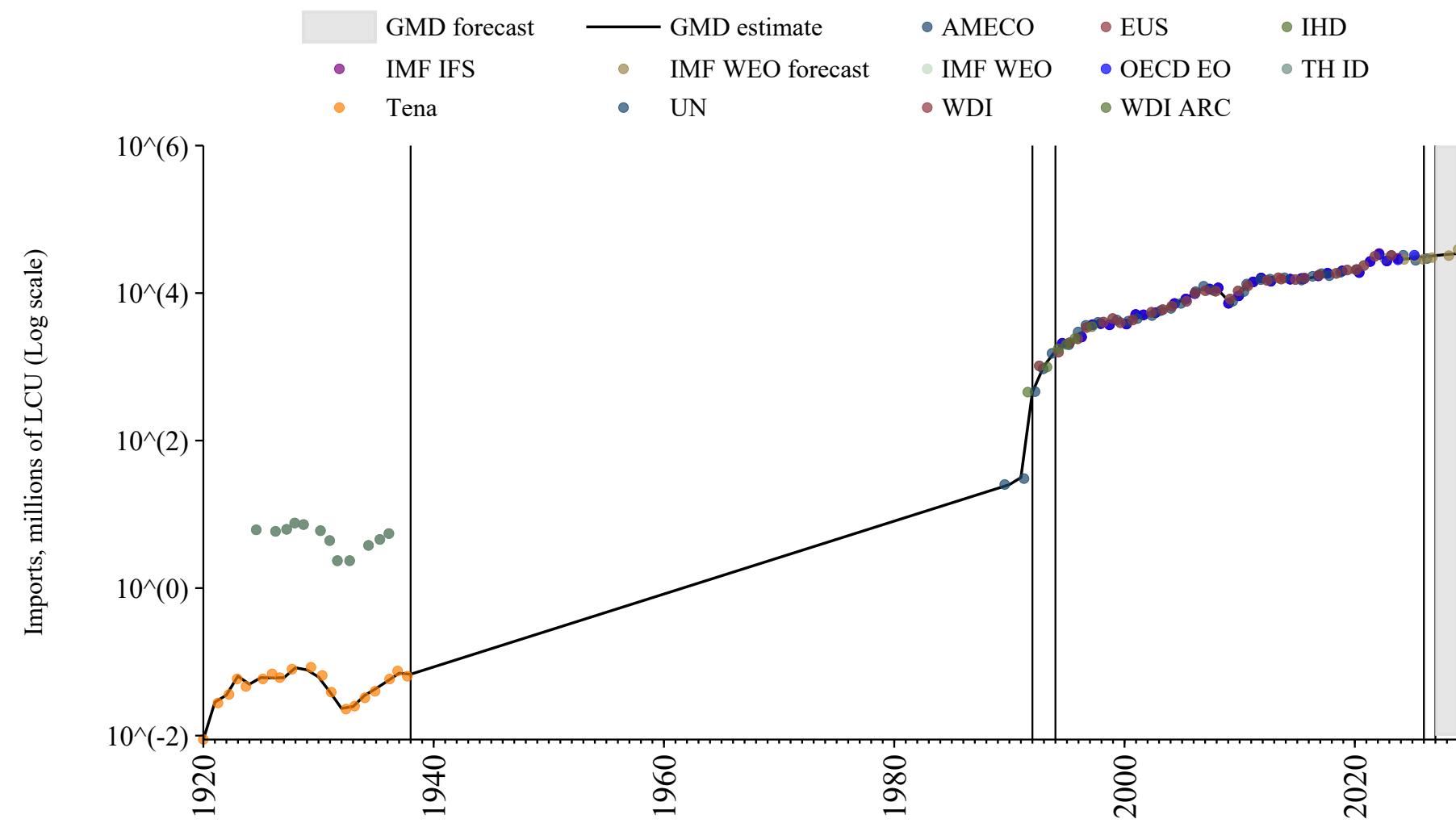
Eritrea

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 90.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 90.8%).
United Nations (2024)	2012 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 98.8%).



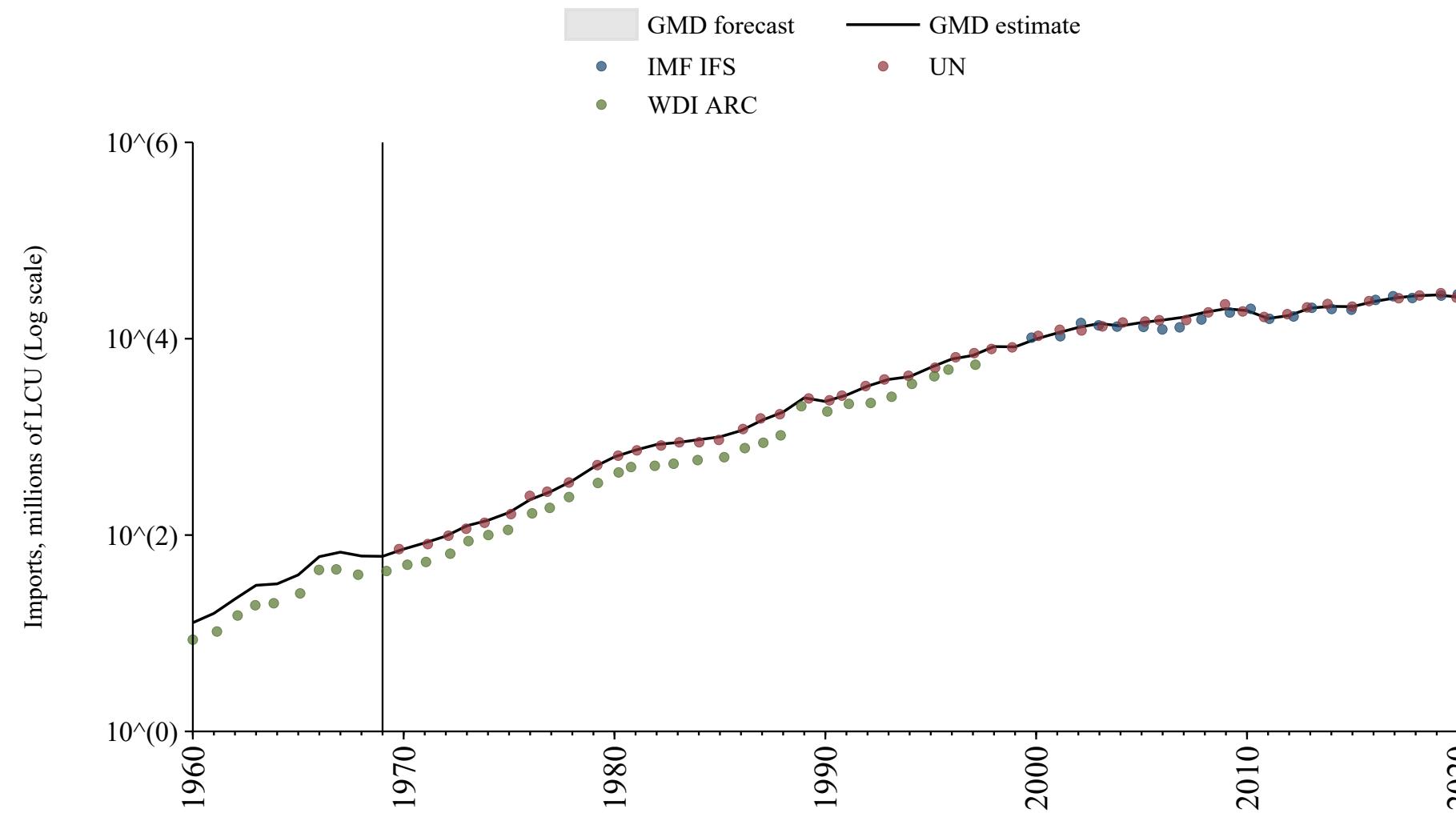
Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 99.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1939 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 99.6%).
European Commission (2024)	1993 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 96.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.8%).



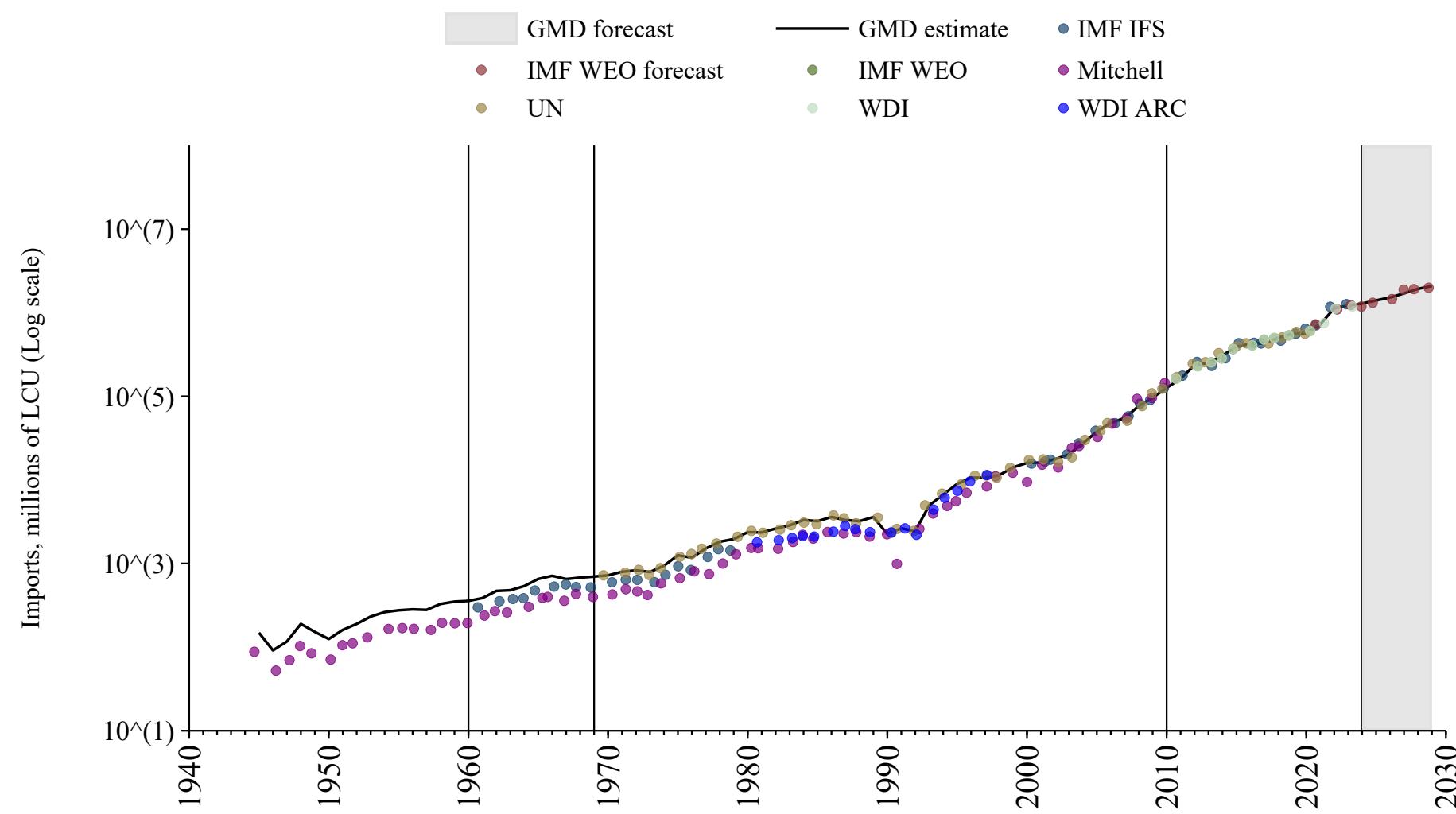
Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 148.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



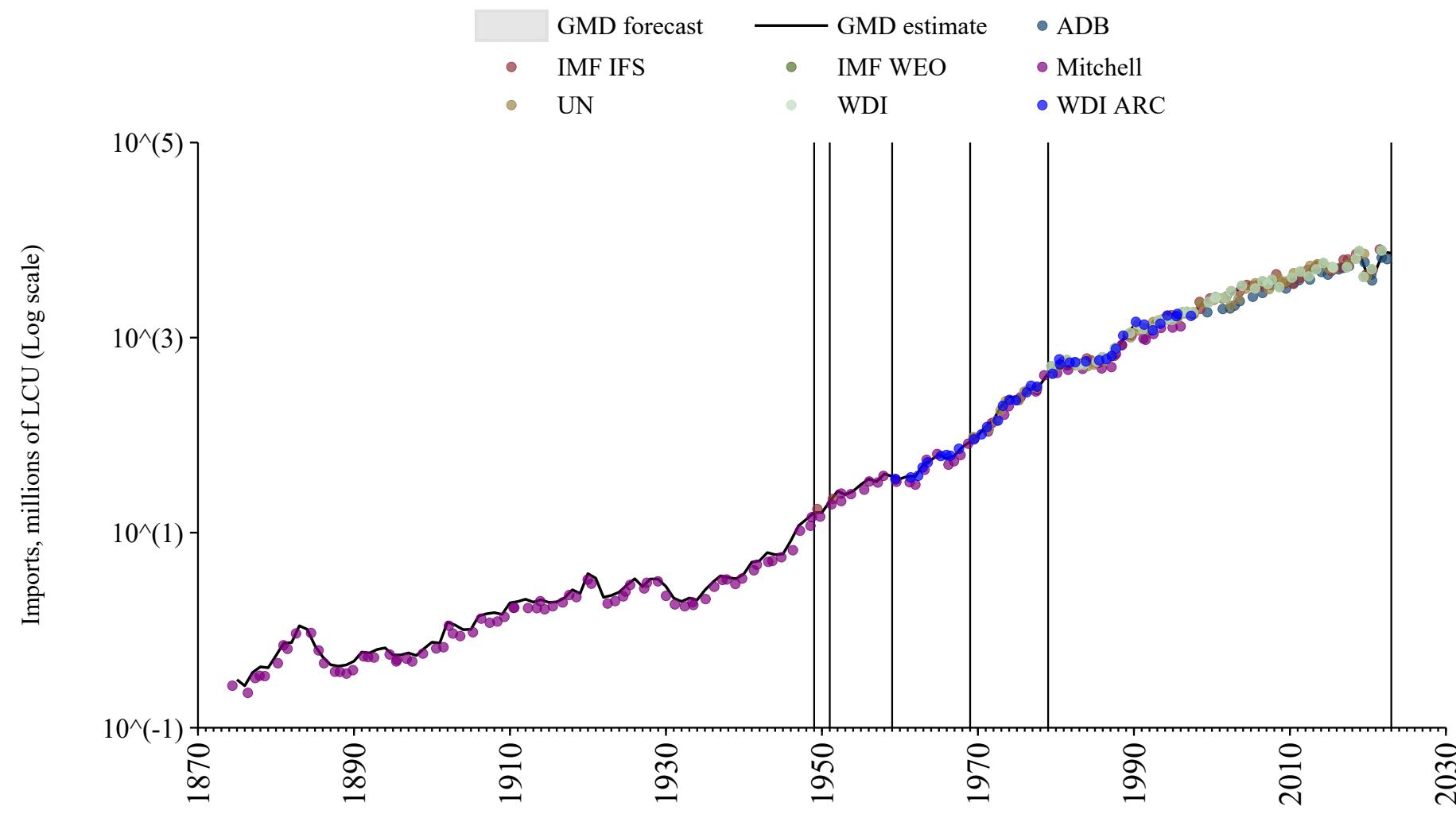
Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 169.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1961 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 128.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
World Bank (2024)	2011 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



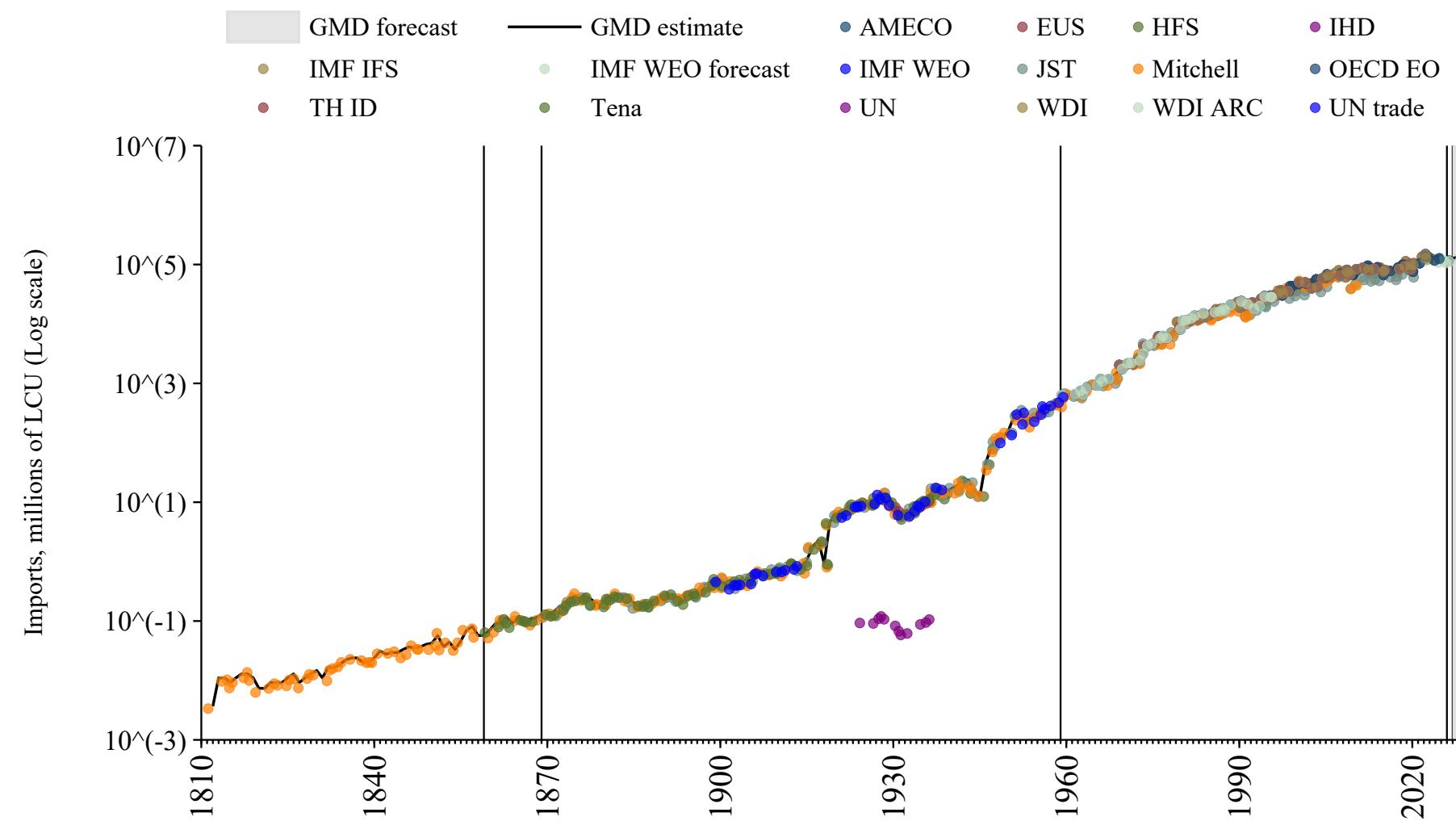
Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1875 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 115.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 92.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 111.2%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 114.9%).



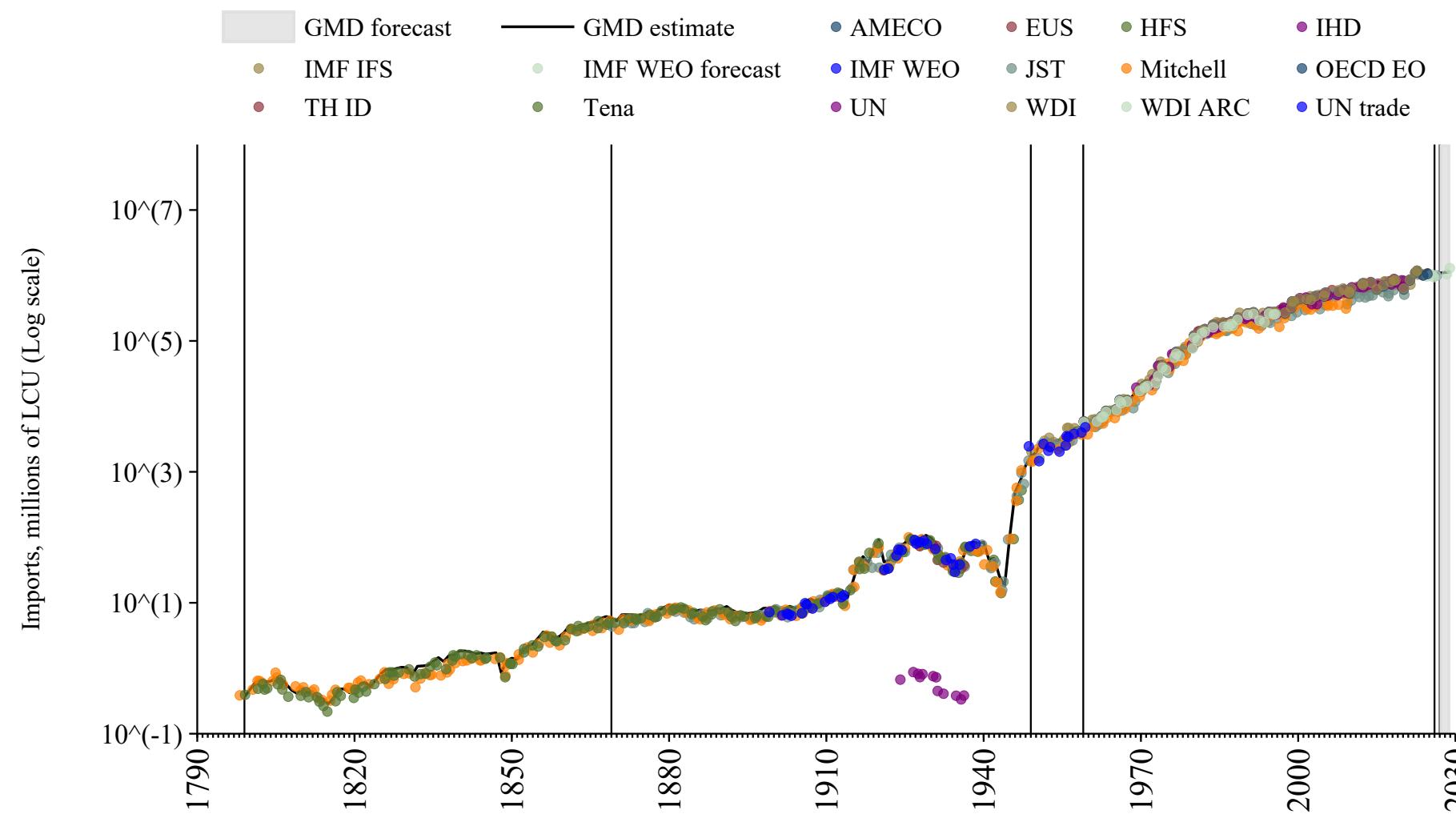
Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1812 - 1859	Spliced using overlapping data in 1860: (ratio = 109.6%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1860 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 109.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 109.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 97.6%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103.4%).



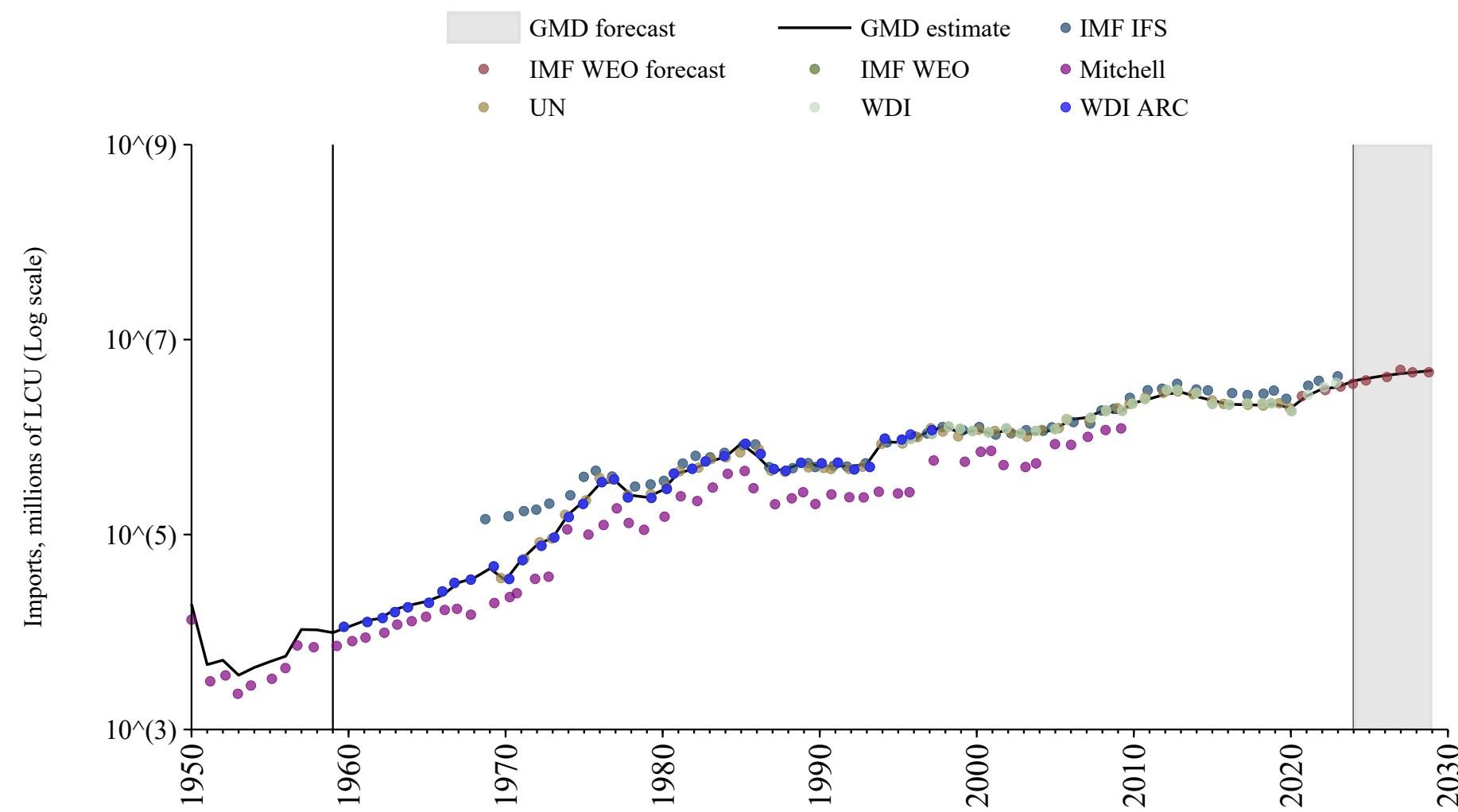
France

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1799 - 1799	Spliced using overlapping data in 1800: (ratio = 94.6%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 118.3%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 121.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.8%).



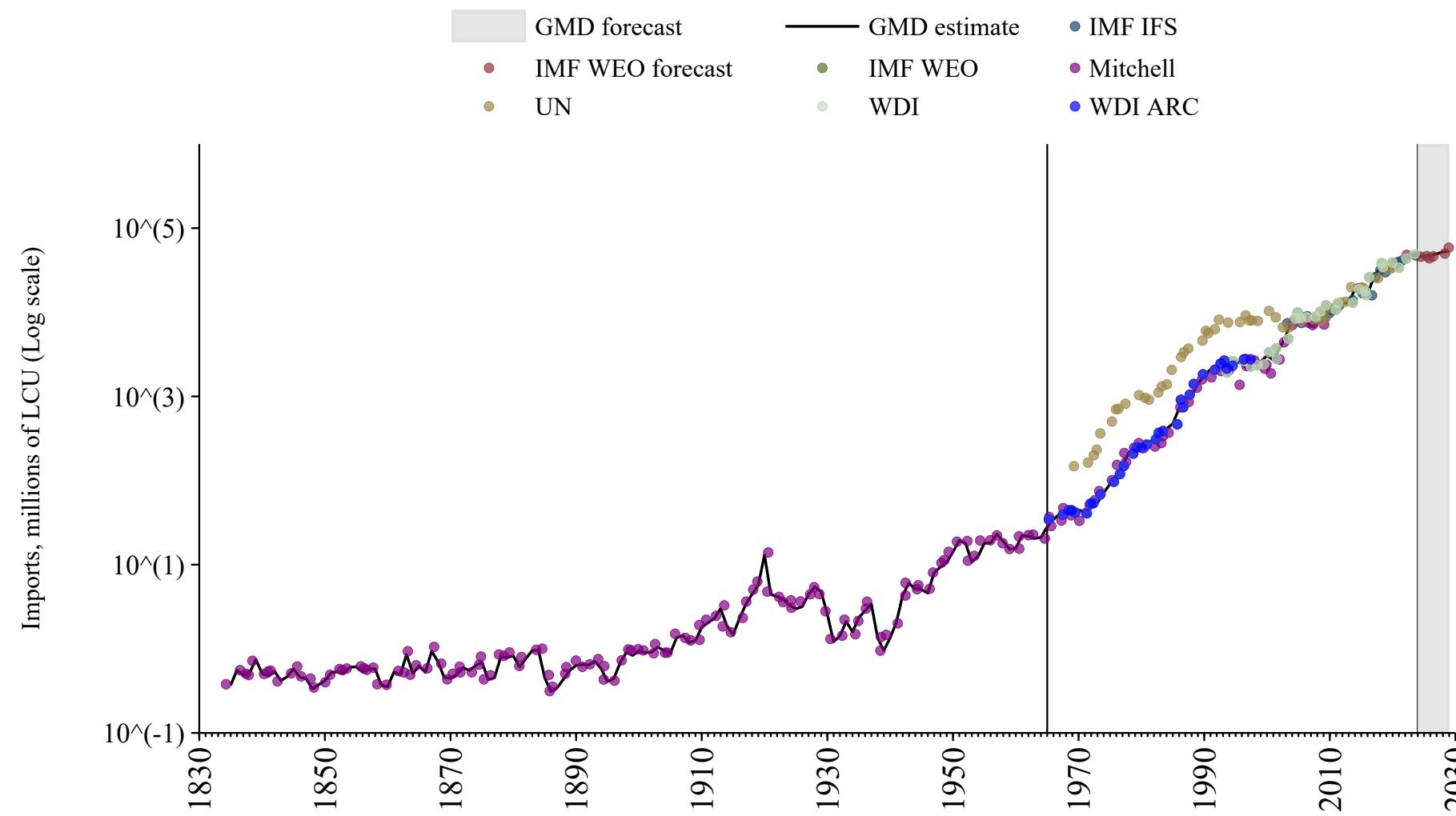
Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 144.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



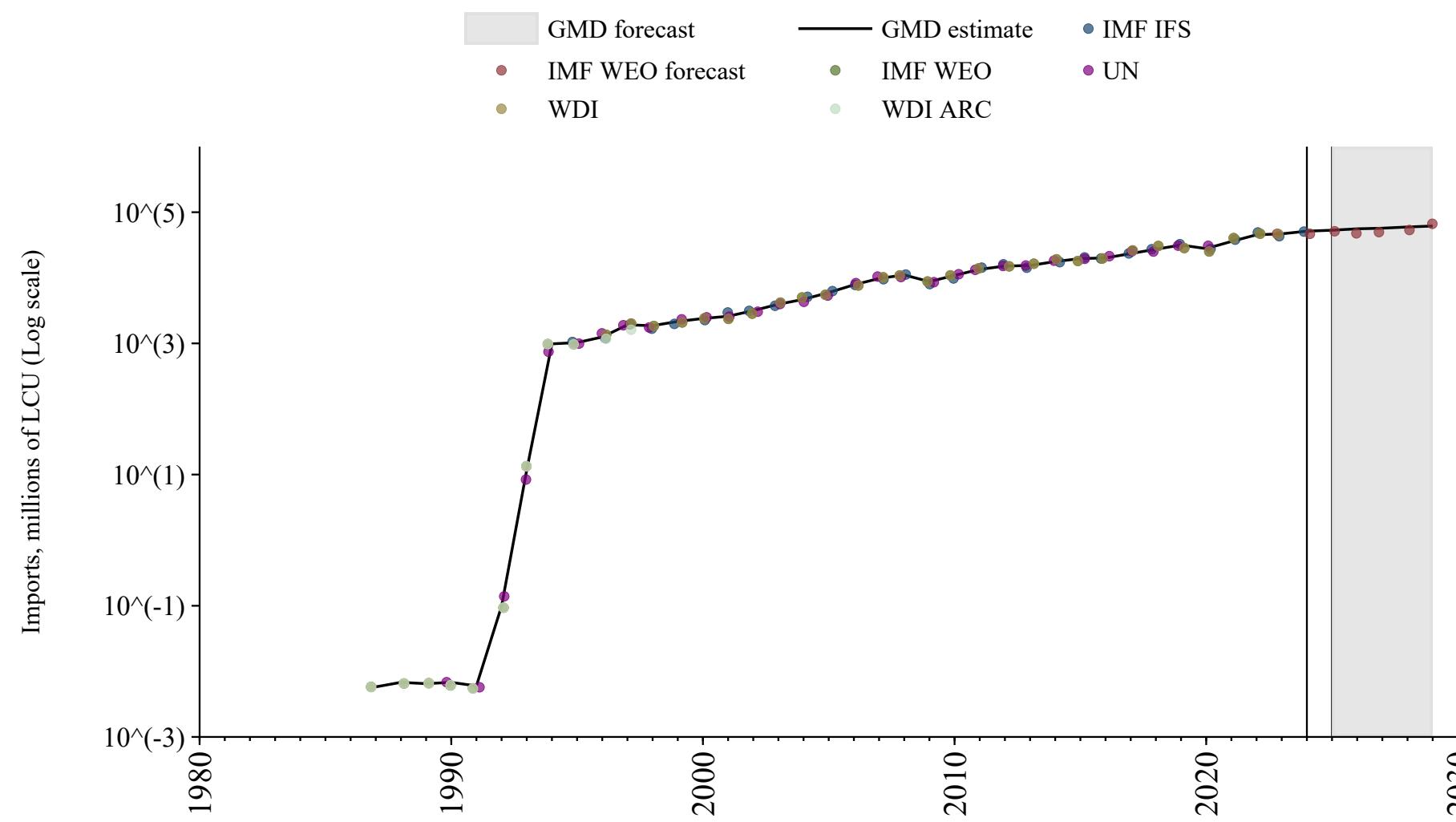
Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1835 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 97.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1966 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



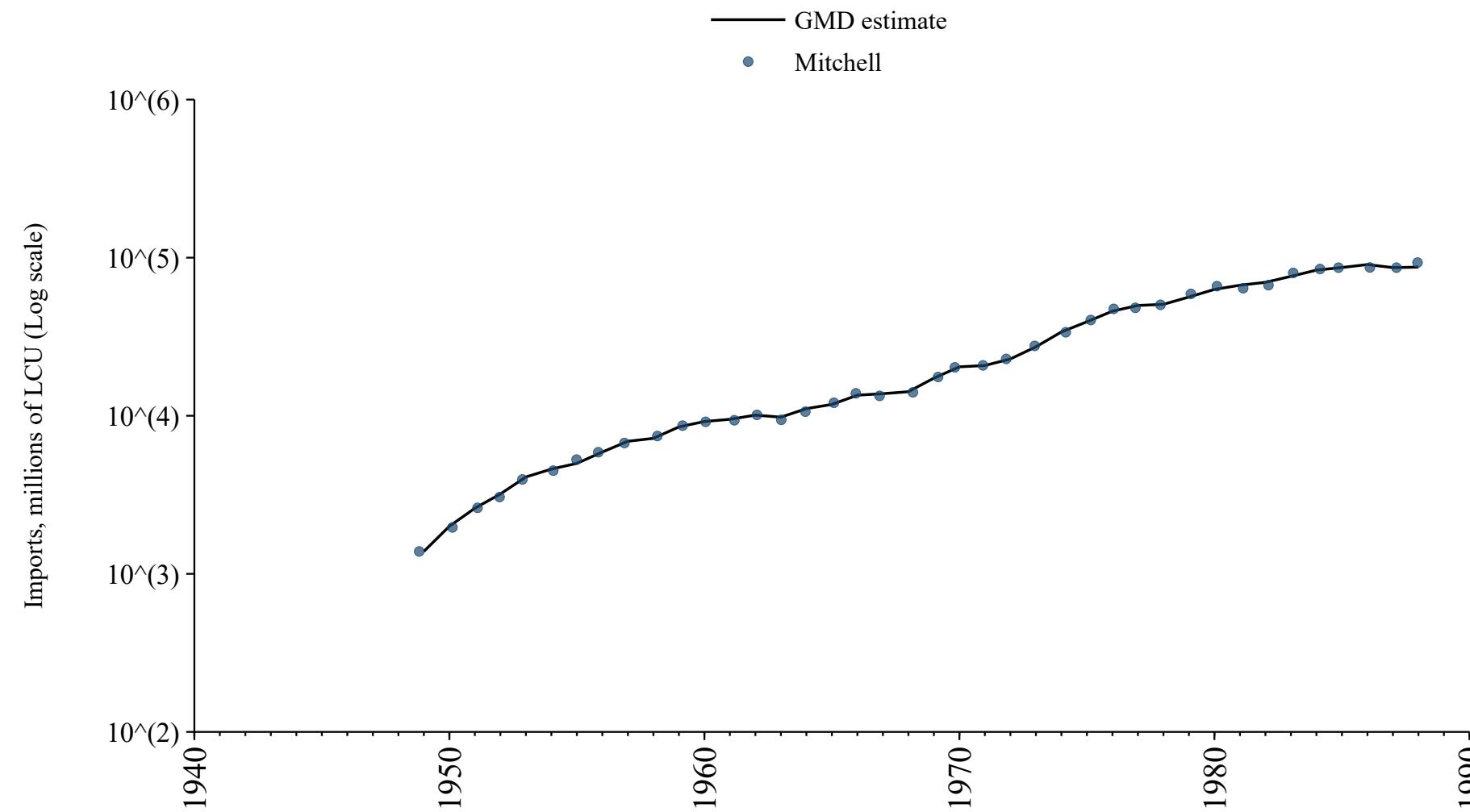
Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1987 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 105.5%).



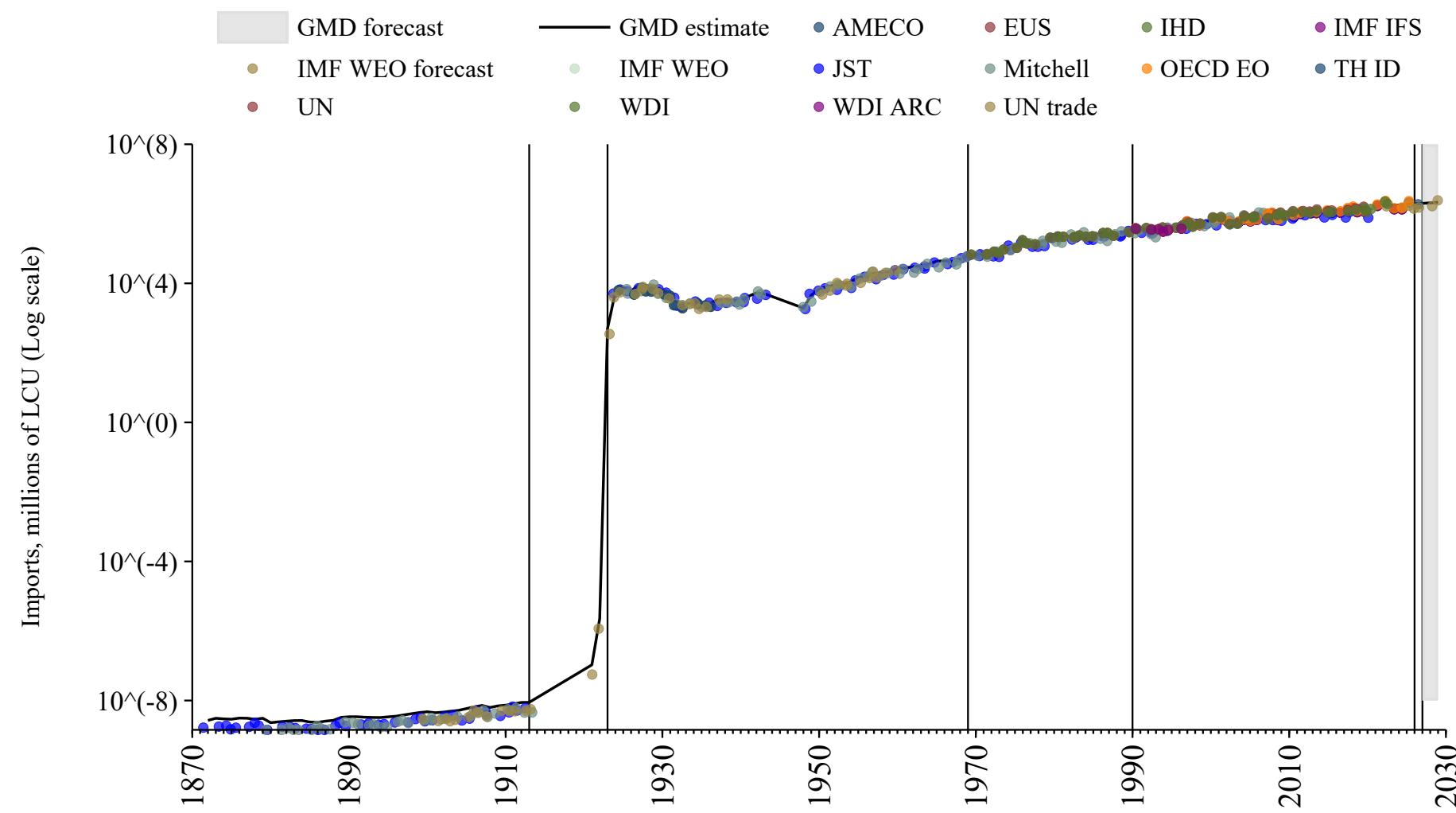
German Democratic Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989.



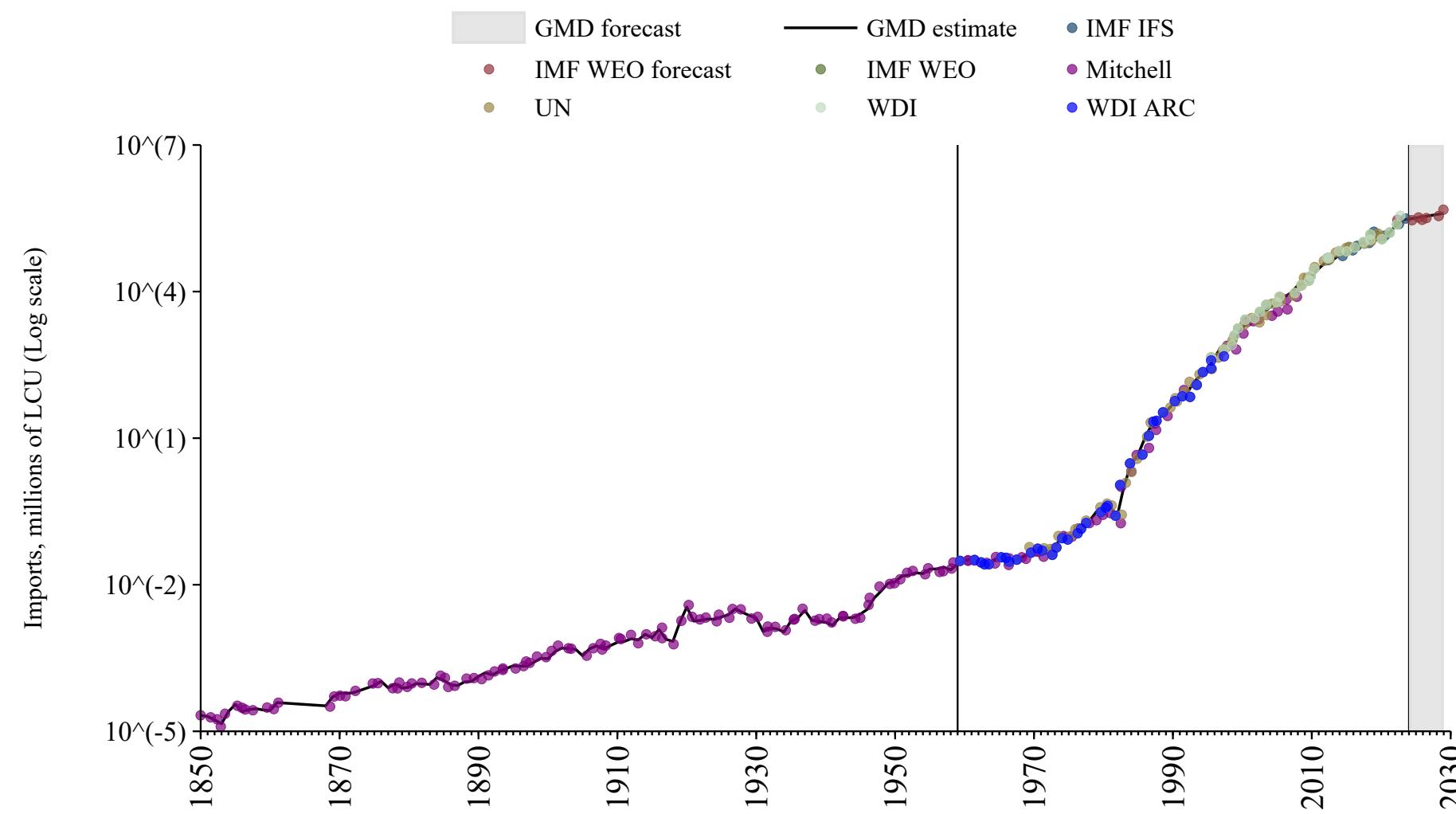
Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1872 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 160.8%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1914 - 1923	Spliced using overlapping data in 1924: (ratio = 160%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1924 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 120.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 100.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1991 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 110.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 112.4%).



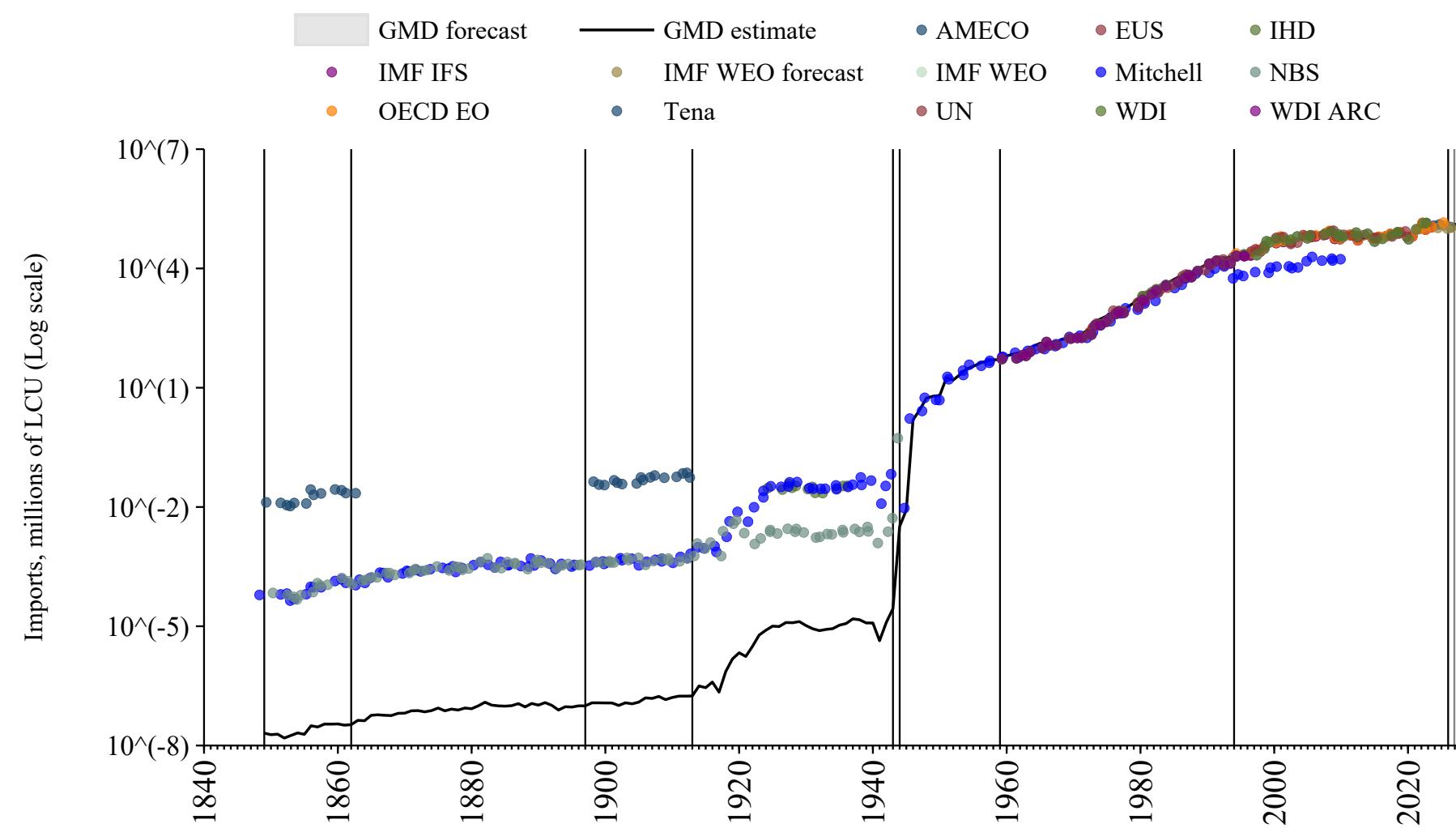
Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1850 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



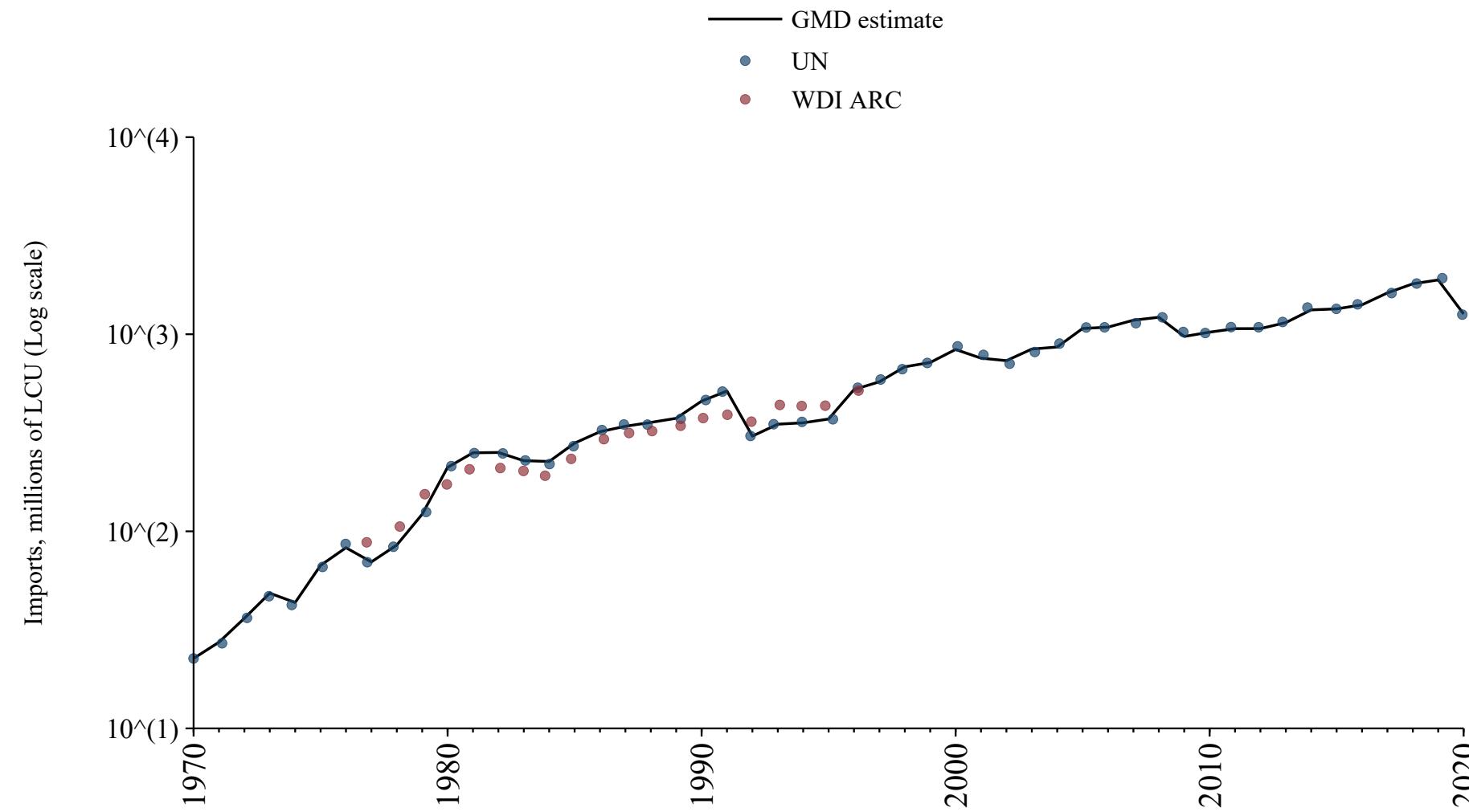
Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1849 - 1849	Spliced using overlapping data in 1850: (ratio = 0%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1850 - 1862	Spliced using overlapping data in 1863: (ratio = 0%).
Mitchell (2013)	1863 - 1897	Spliced using overlapping data in 1898: (ratio = 0%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1898 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 0%).
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 0%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1944 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = .5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 118.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104.2%).



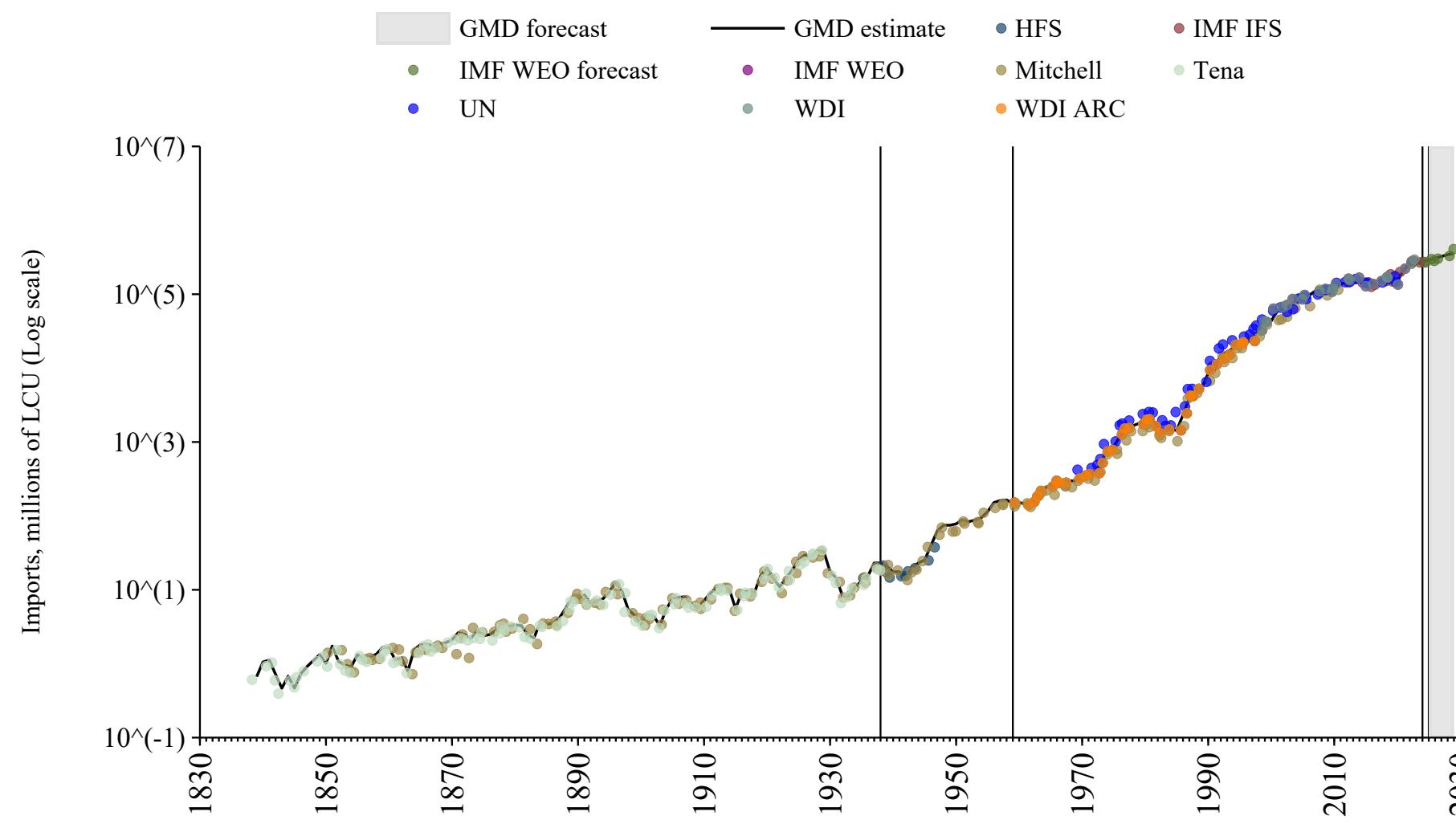
Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



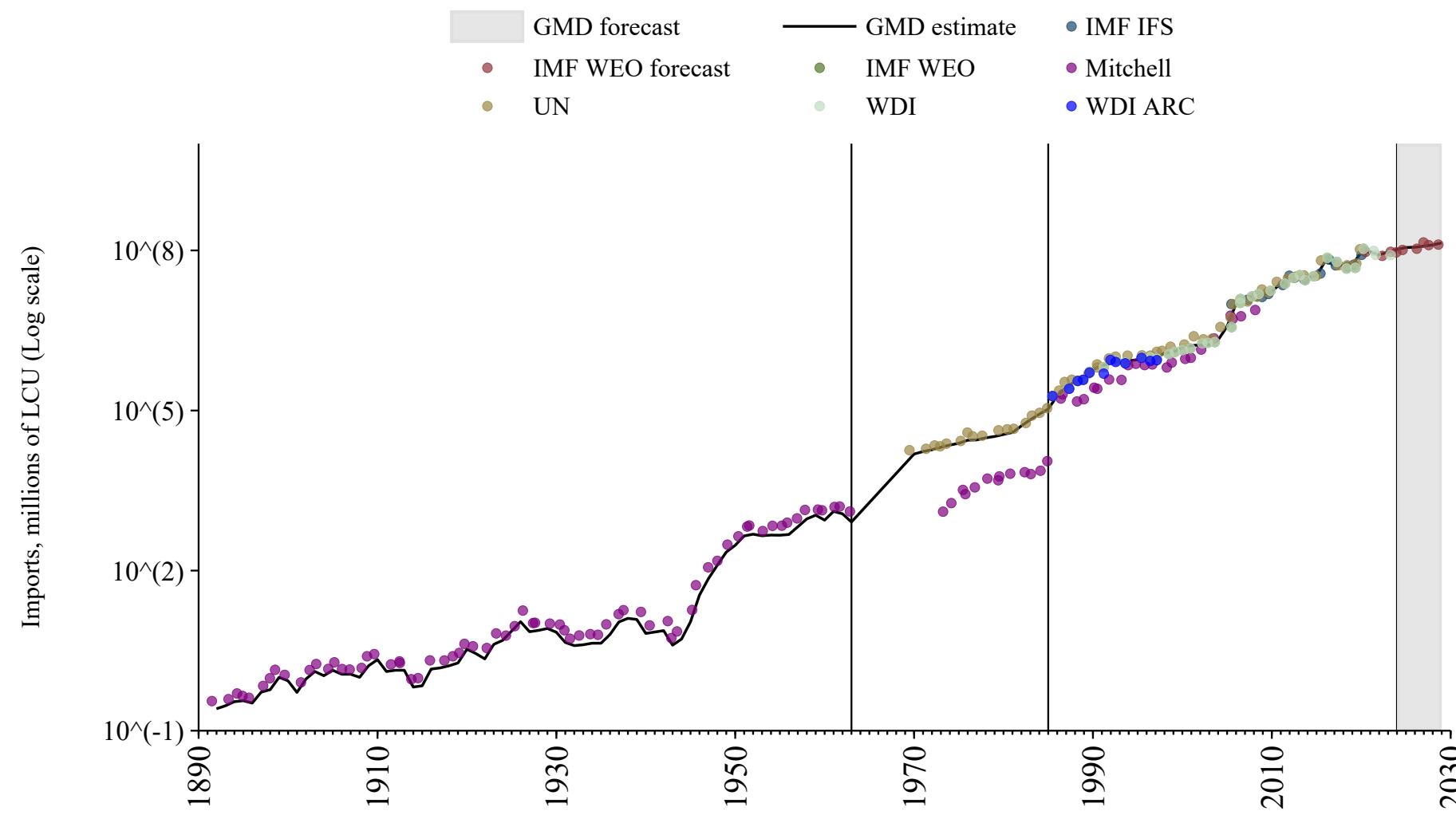
Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1839 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 109.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 109.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.1%).



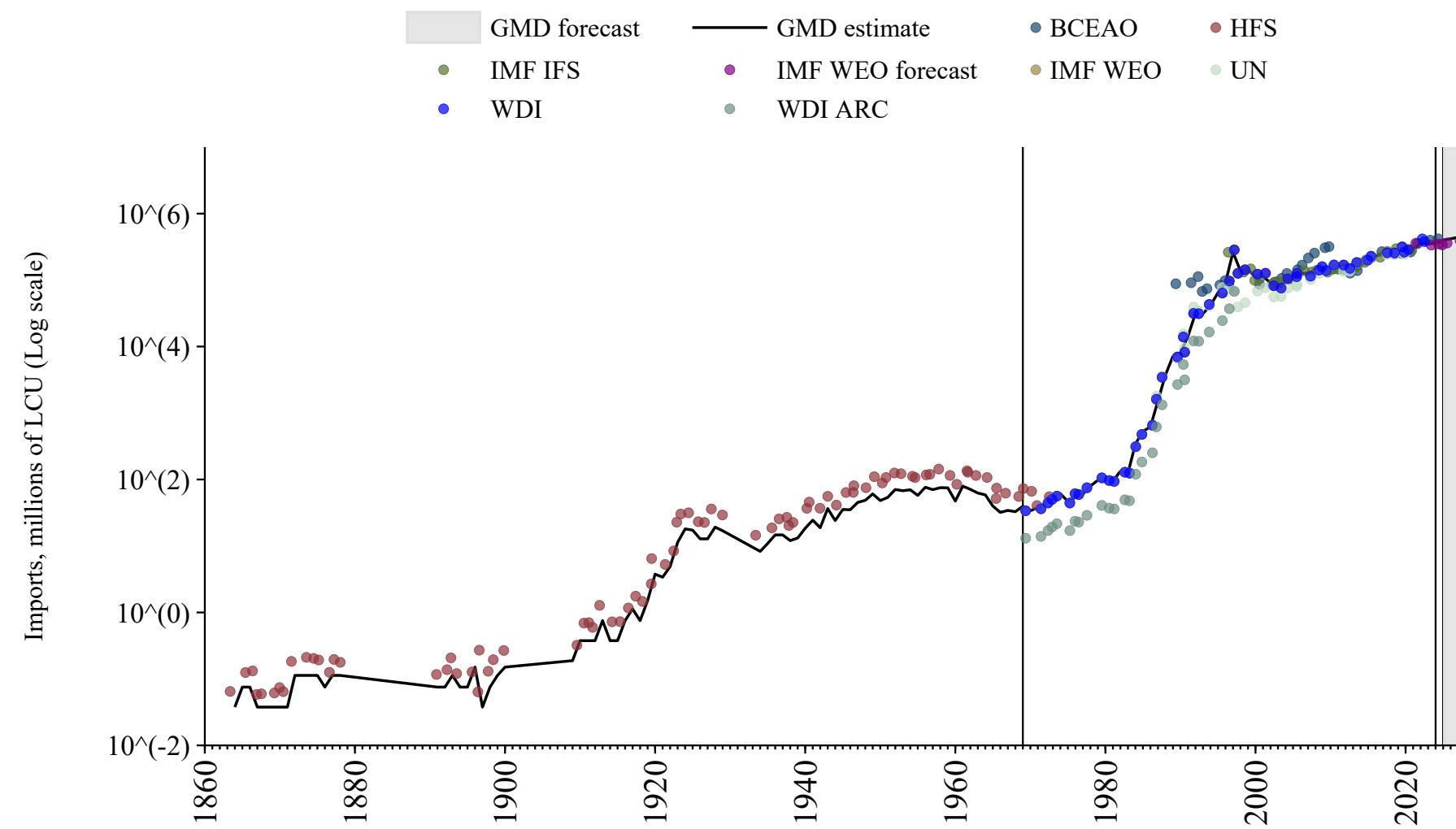
Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1892 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 71.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1964 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 84.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1986 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



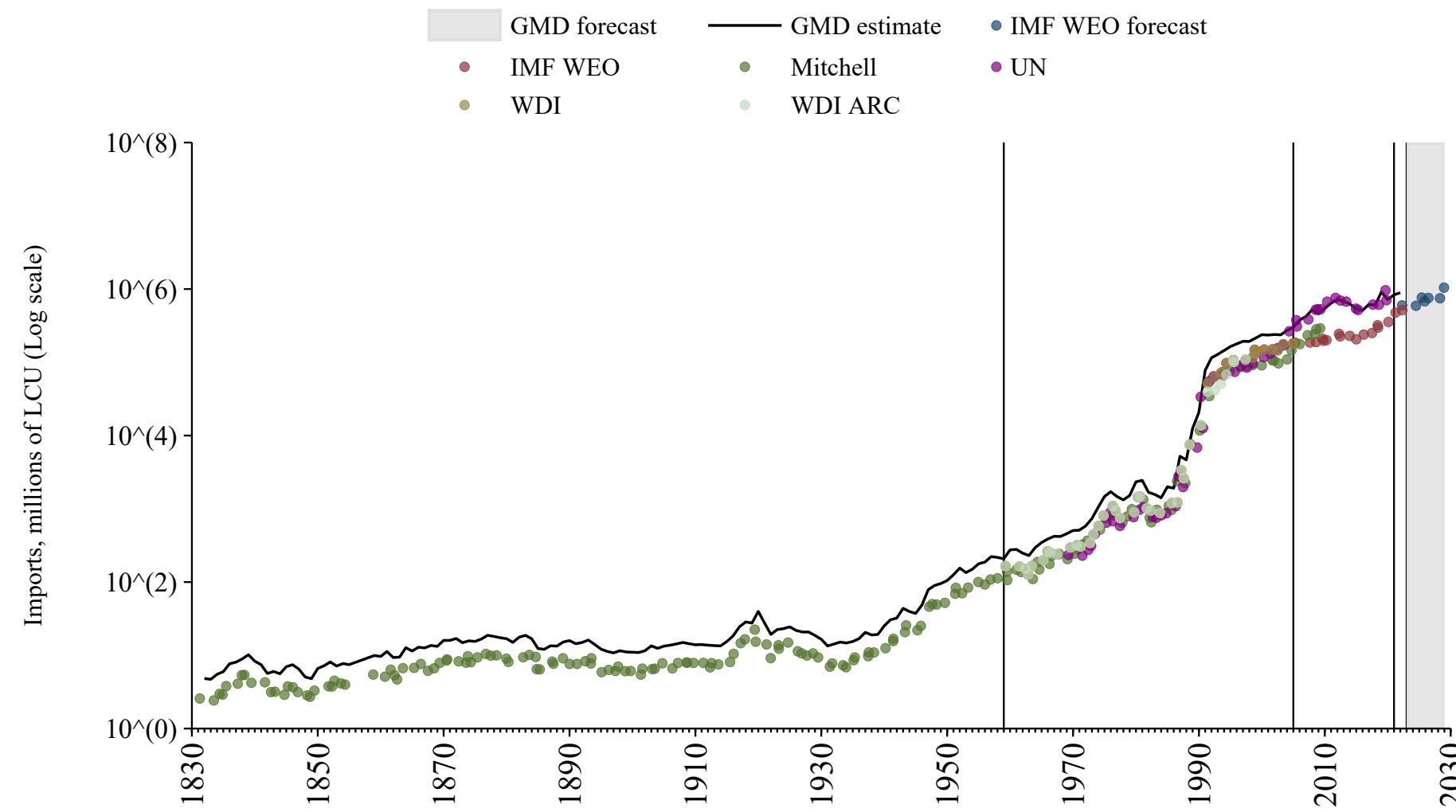
Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1864 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 58%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 98%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 106.3%).



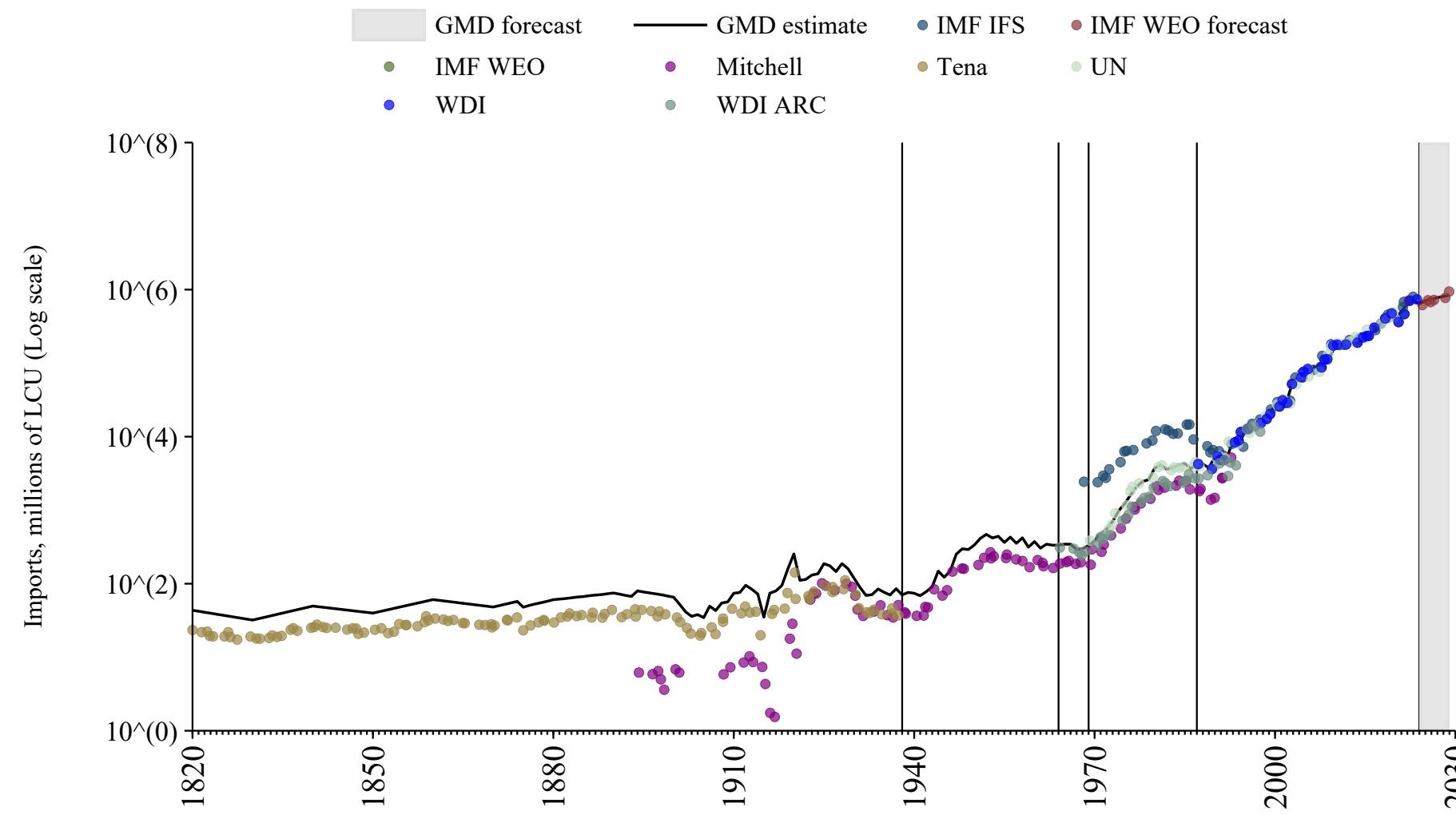
Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1832 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 187.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 165.7%).
United Nations (2024)	2006 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 183.5%).
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



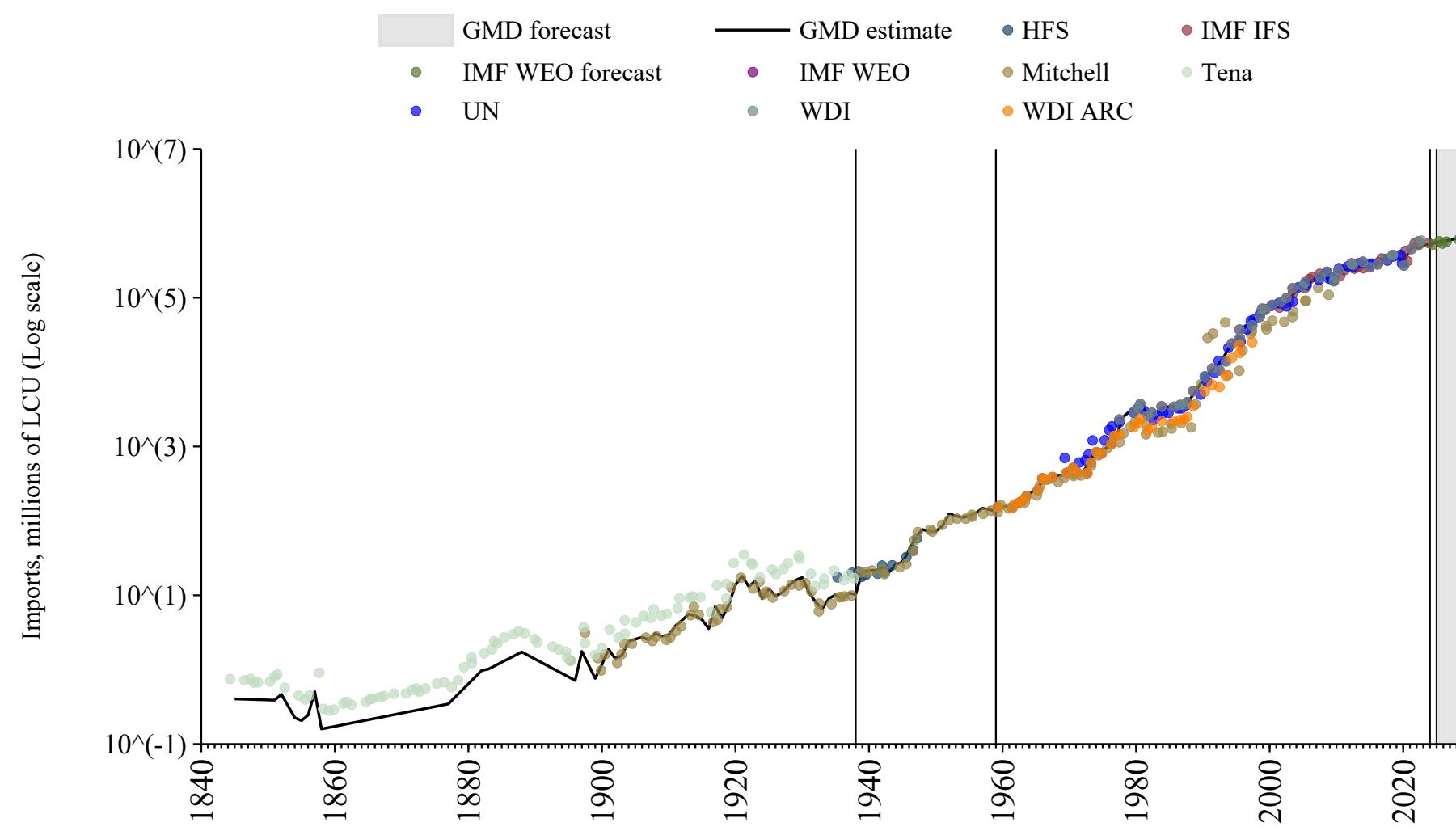
Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 185.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 185.7%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 111.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 100.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1988 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



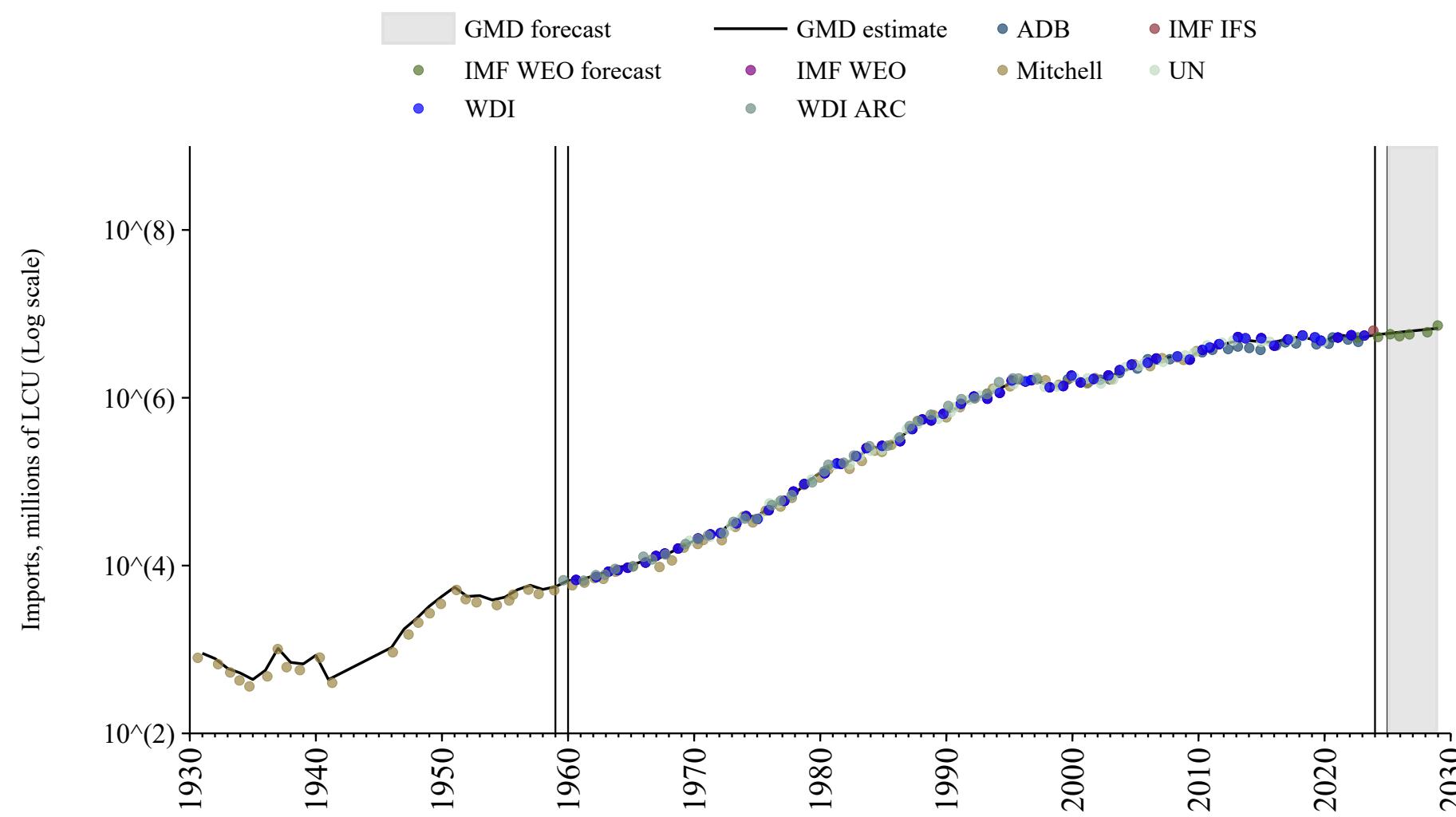
Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1845 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 54.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 108.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.3%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.1%).



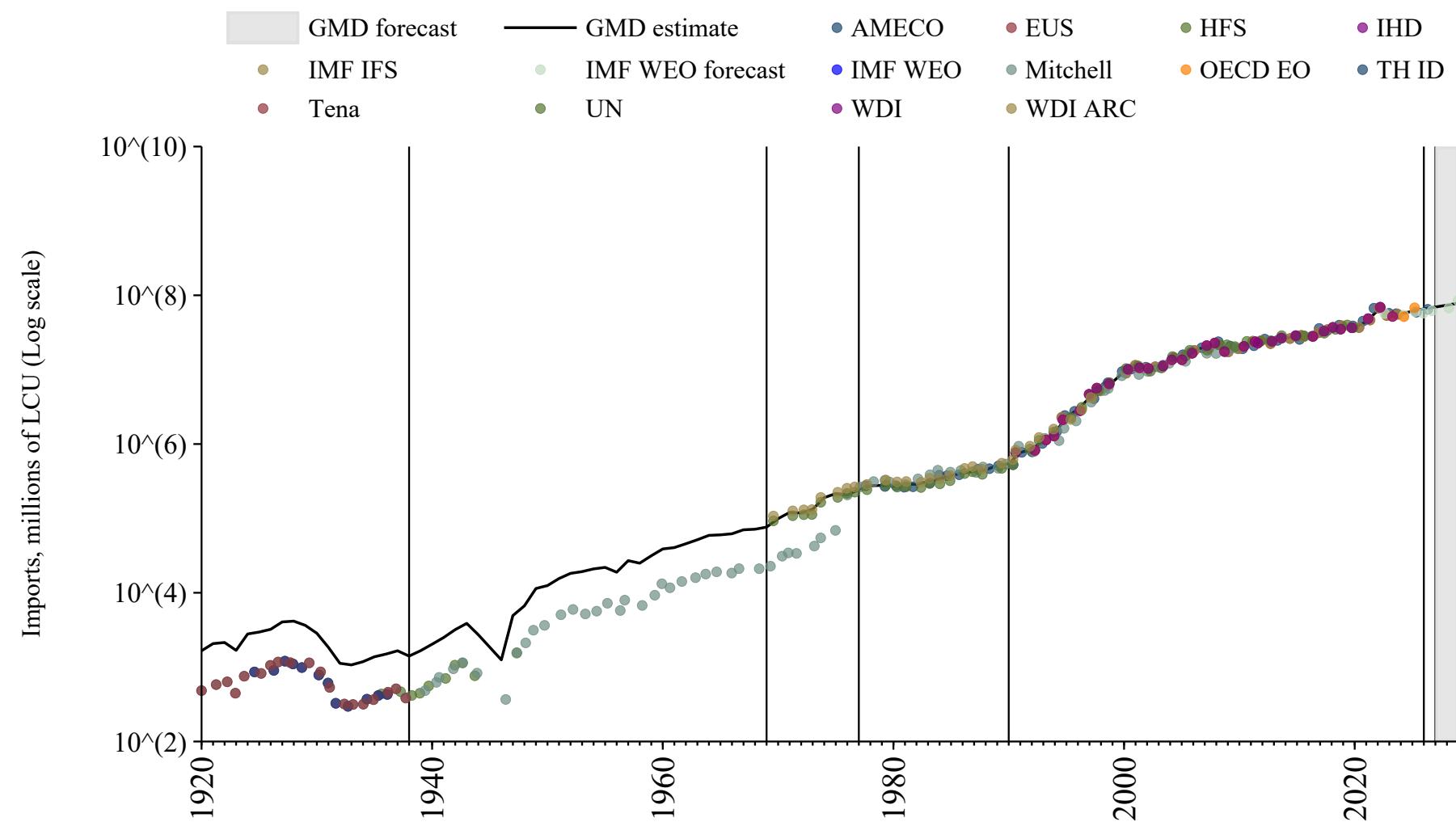
Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1931 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 113.2%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 99.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103%).



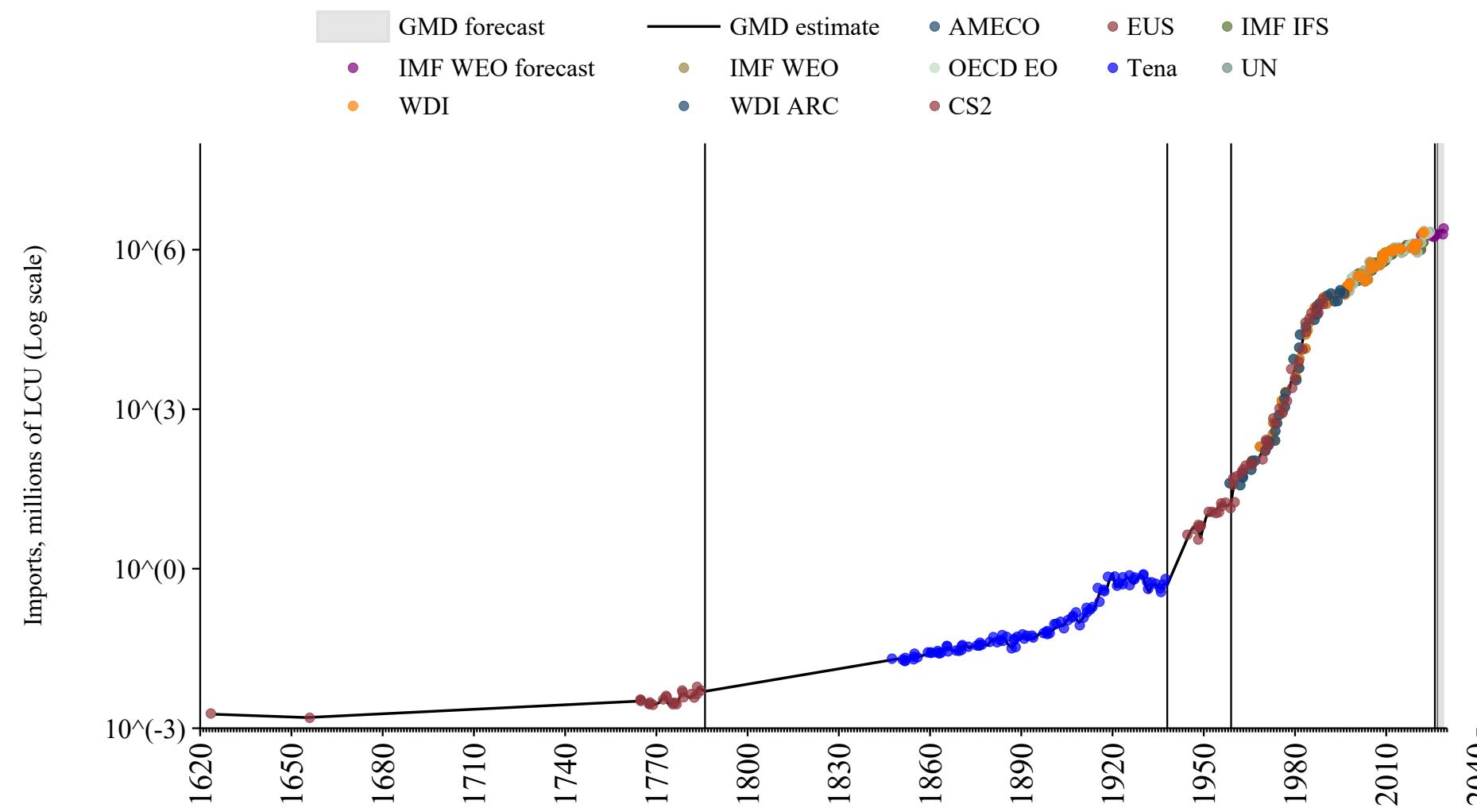
Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 343.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 337.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 107.1%).
European Commission (2024)	1978 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1991 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 102.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104.1%).



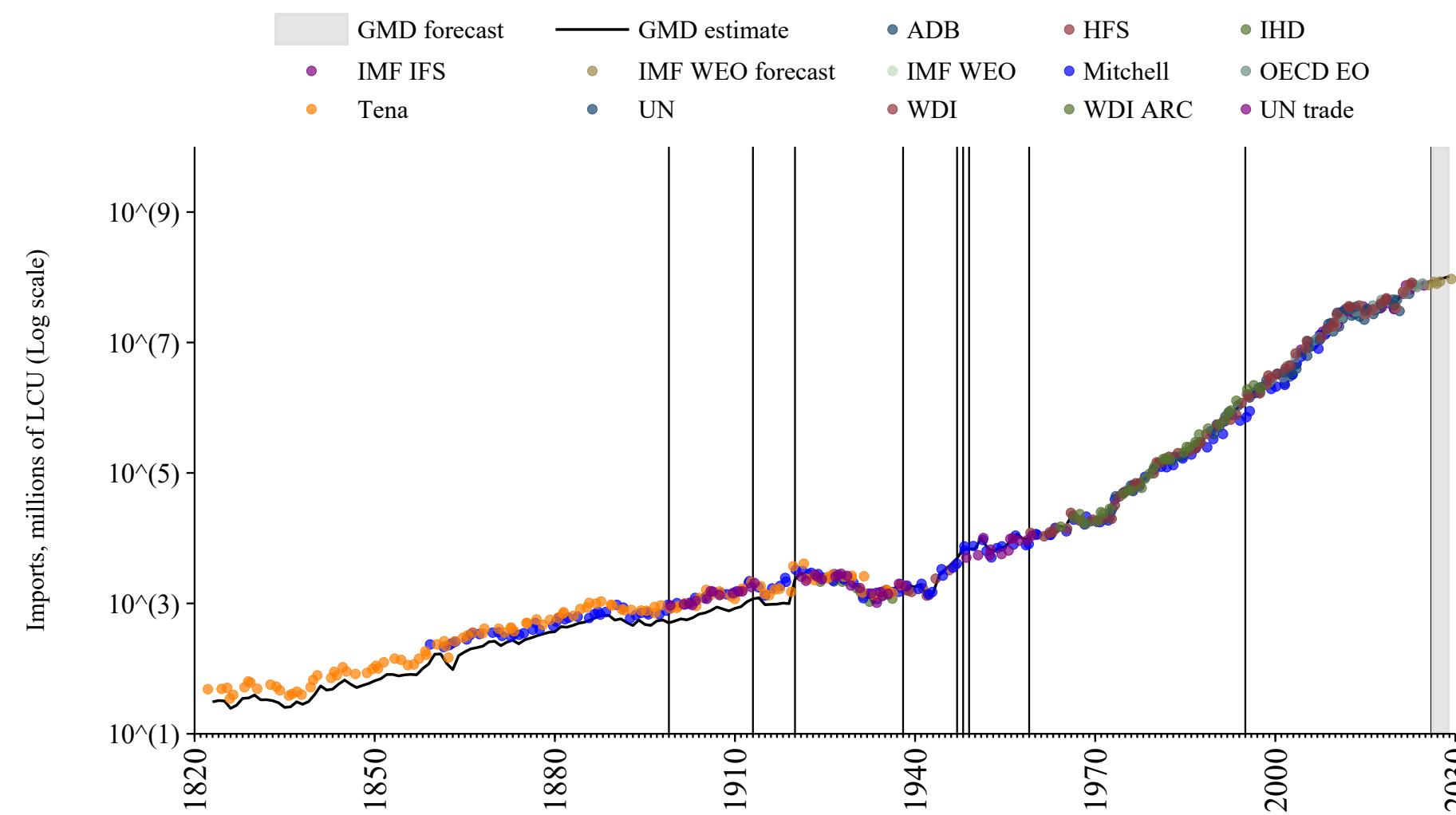
Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1625 - 1786	Spliced using overlapping data in 1787: (ratio = 96.3%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1787 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 98.2%).
Iceland (1997)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 109.7%).



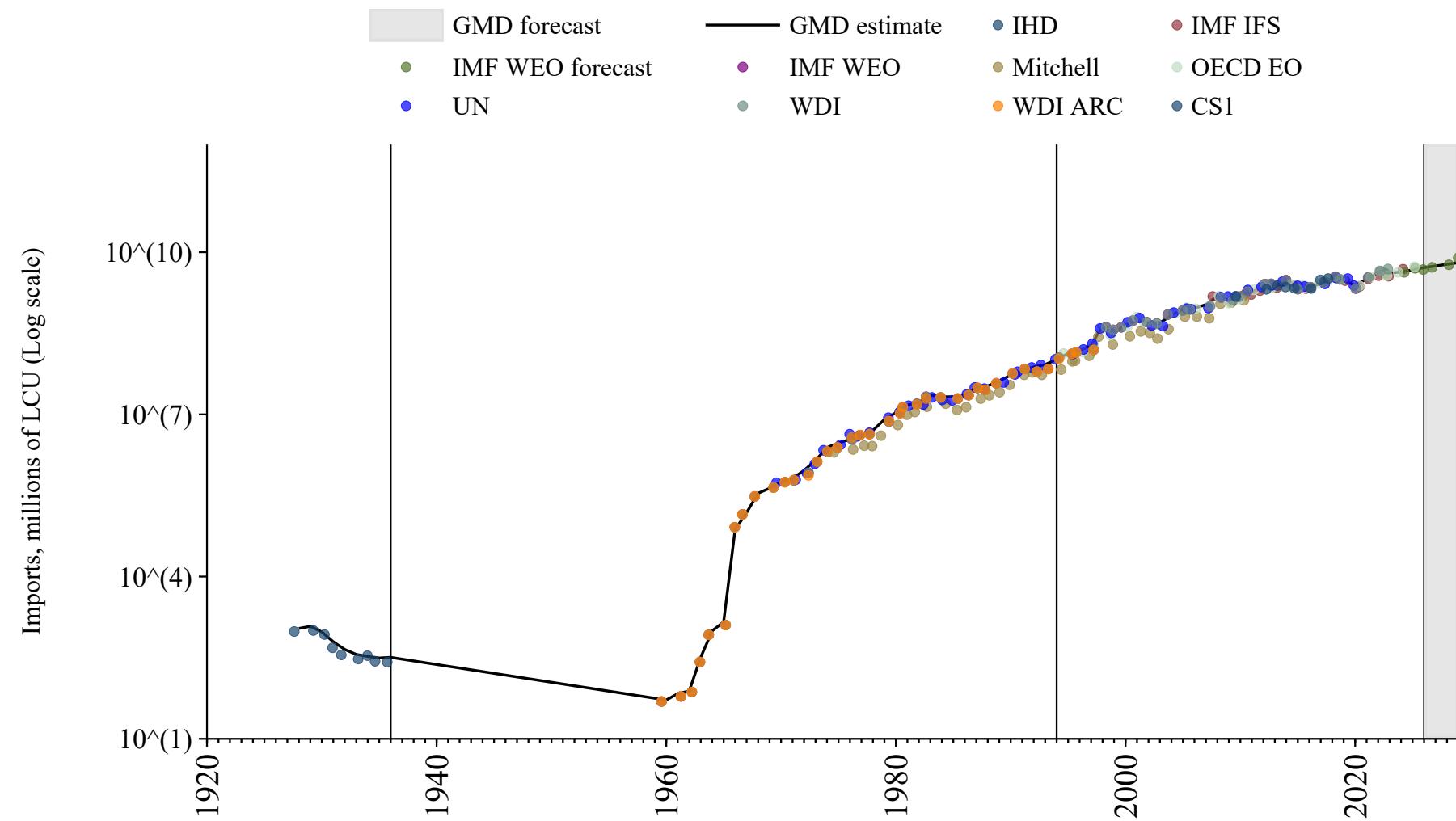
India

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1823 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 63.8%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1900 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 57.6%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1914 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = 64%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1921 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 104.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 105.2%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1948 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949: (ratio = 121.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 105.2%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 112.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1996 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103.5%).



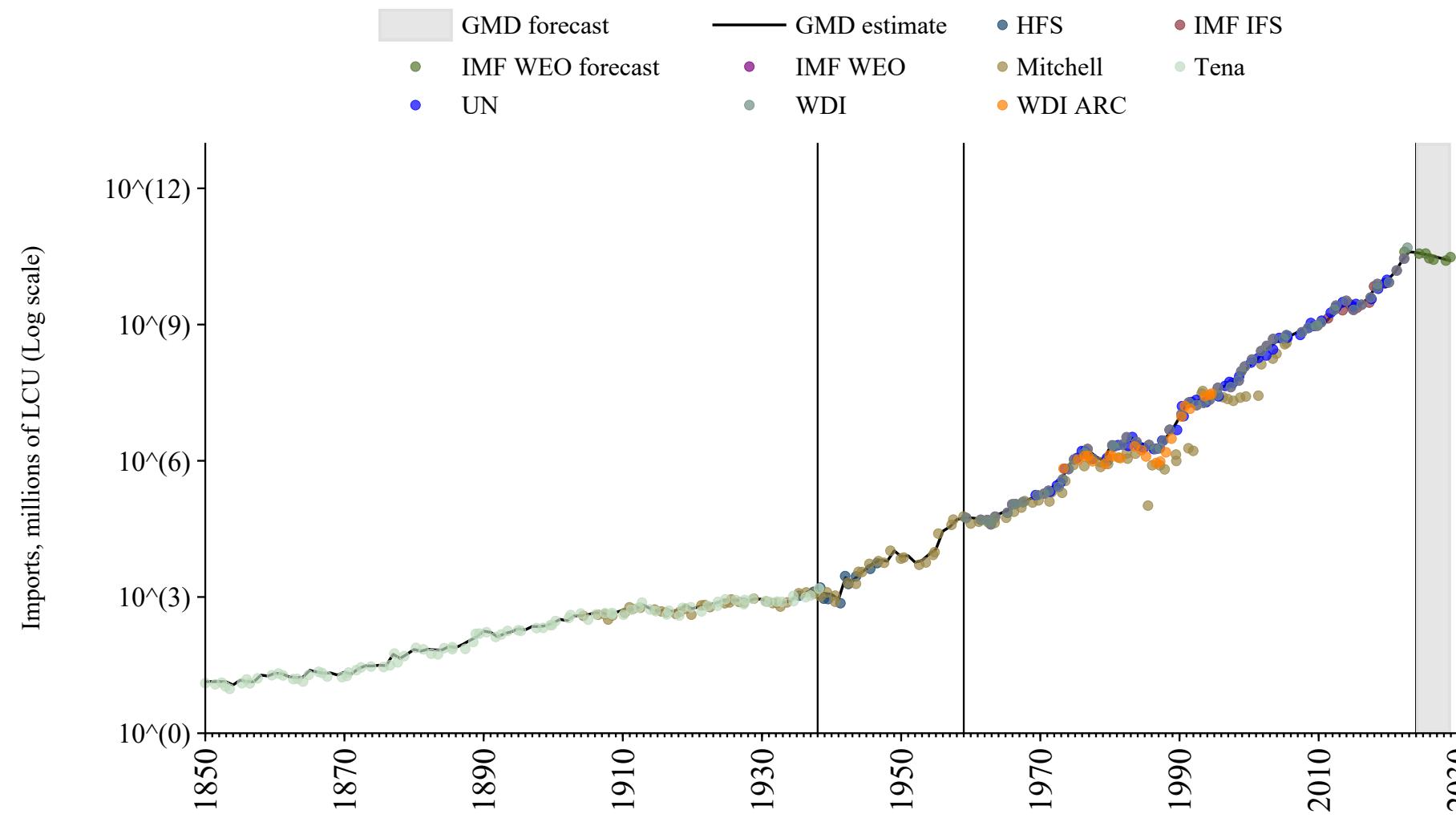
Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ellison et al. (2024)	1928 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 113.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1937 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 106.7%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 95.5%).



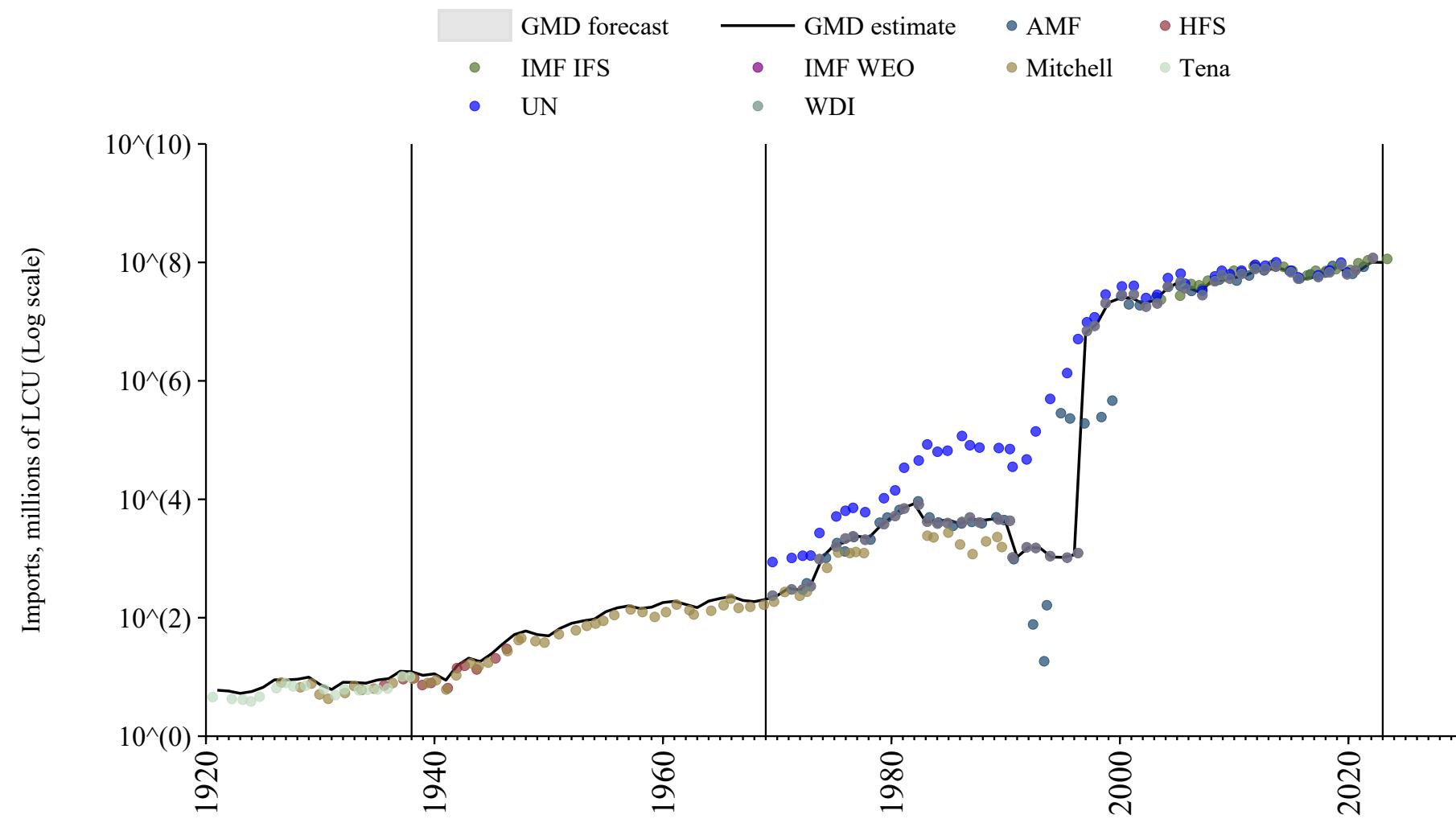
Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1850 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 107.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 112.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



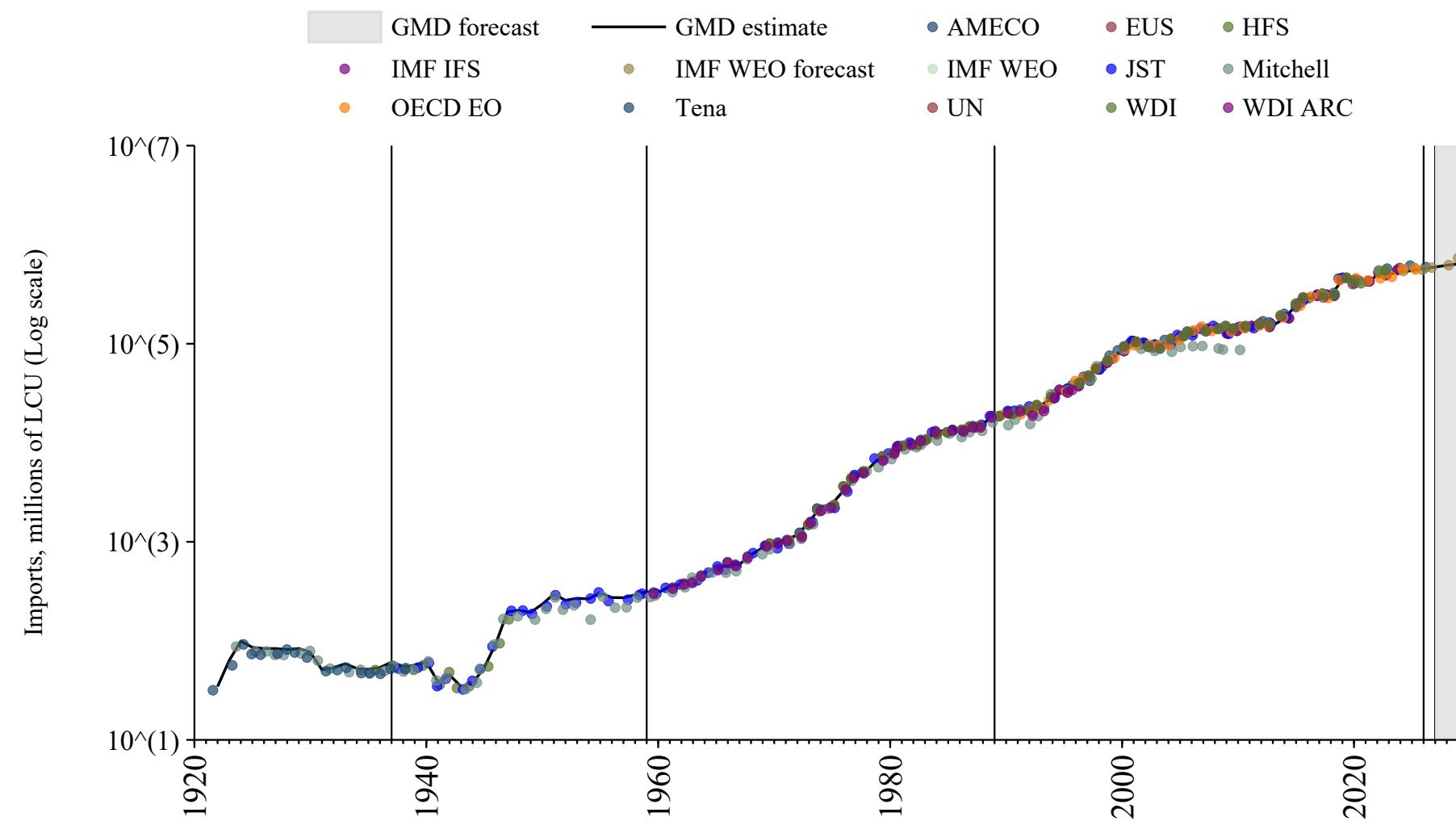
Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1921 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 130.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 130%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 85.2%).



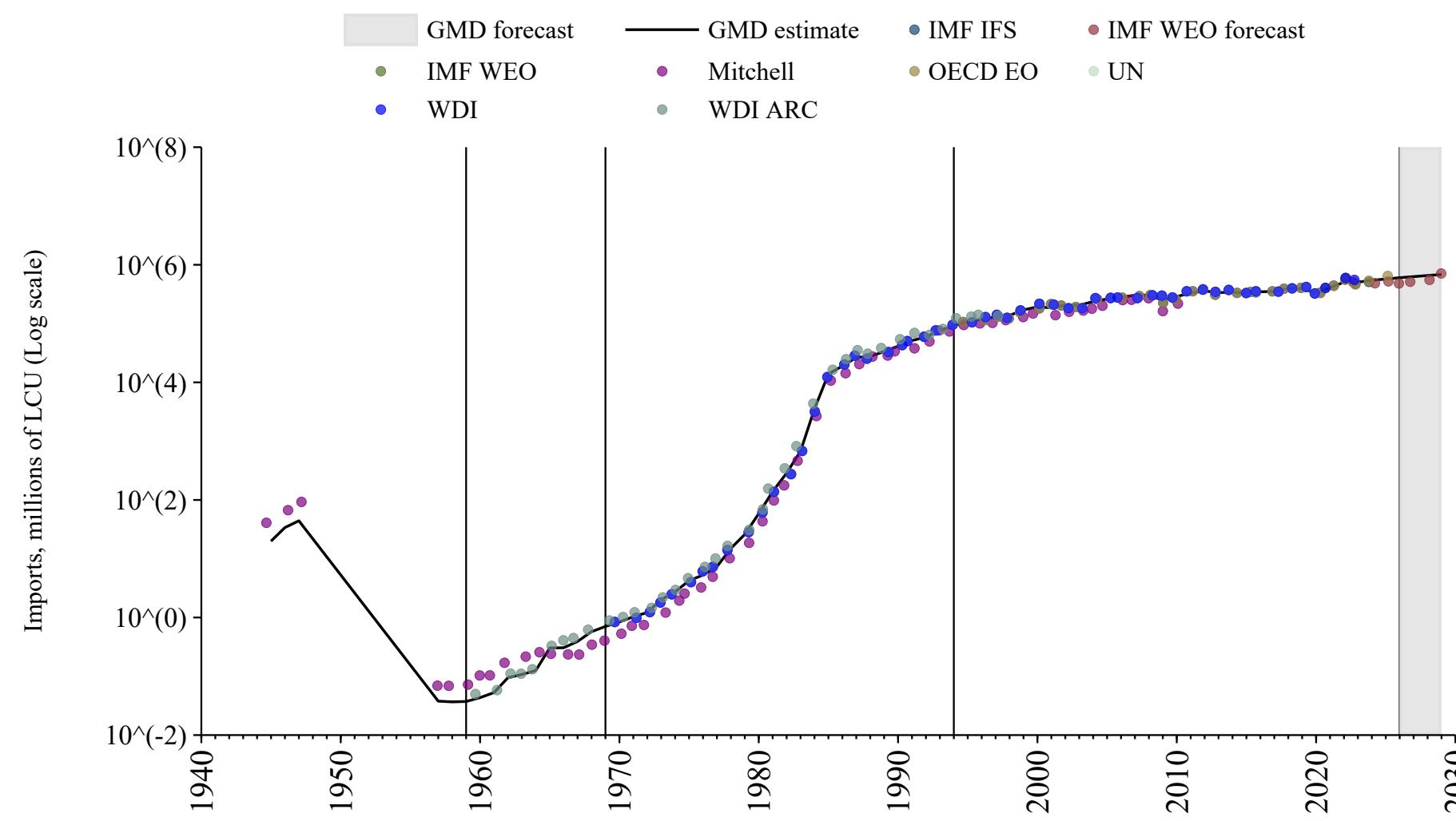
Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1922 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 109%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1938 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.2%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 91.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 95.8%).



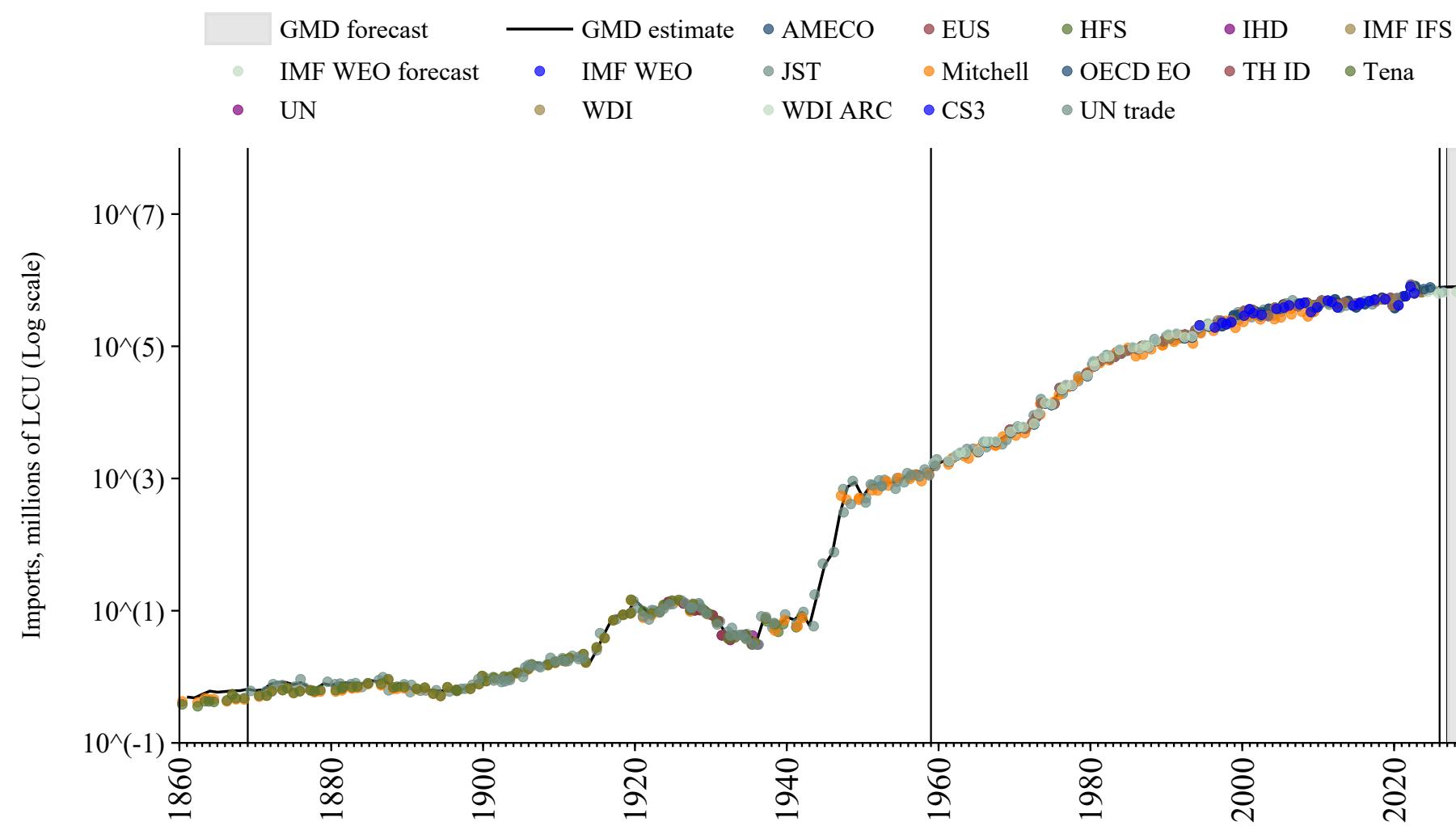
Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 48.6%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 86.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 111.5%).



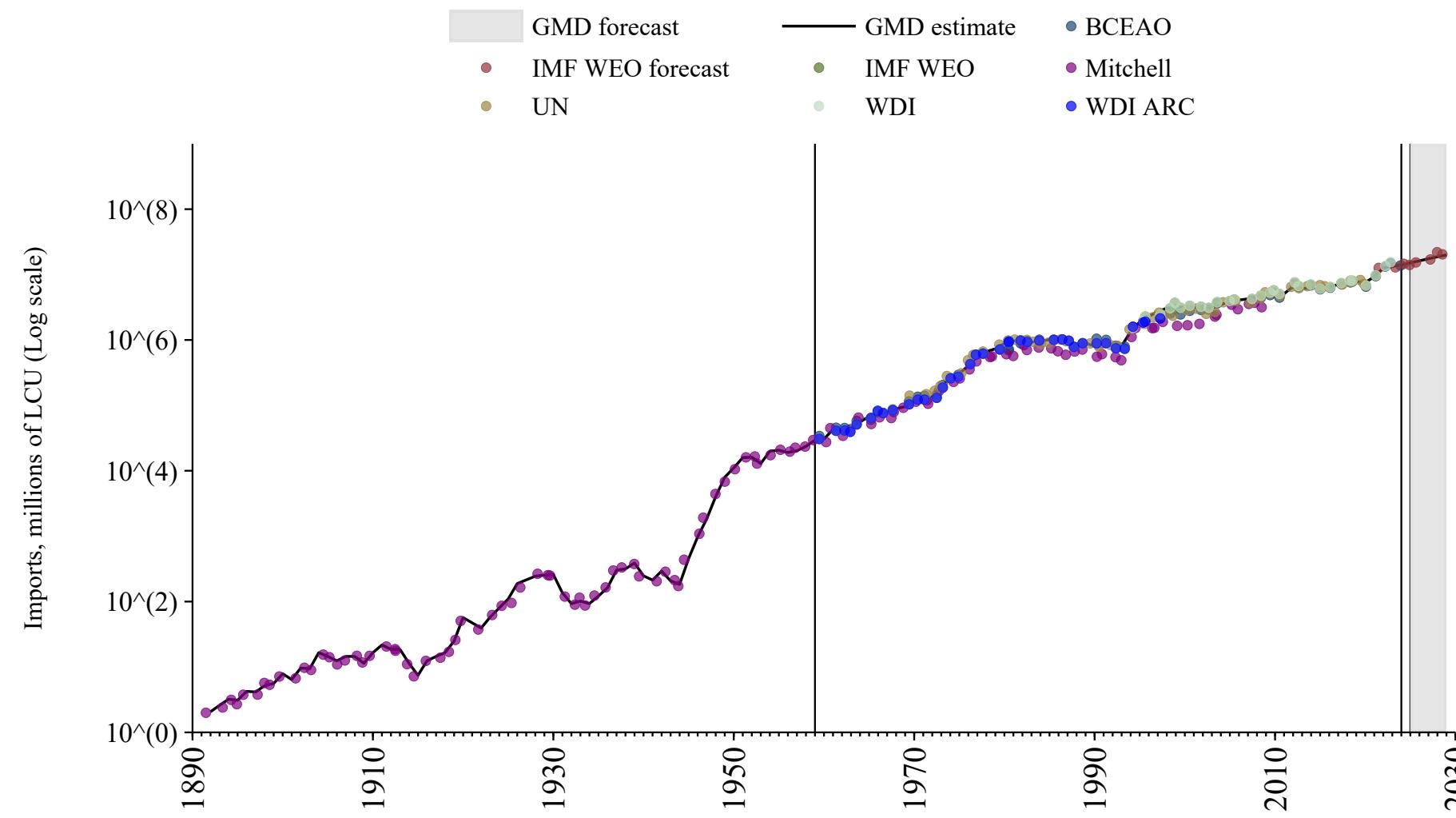
Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1861 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 128.9%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 107.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 112%).



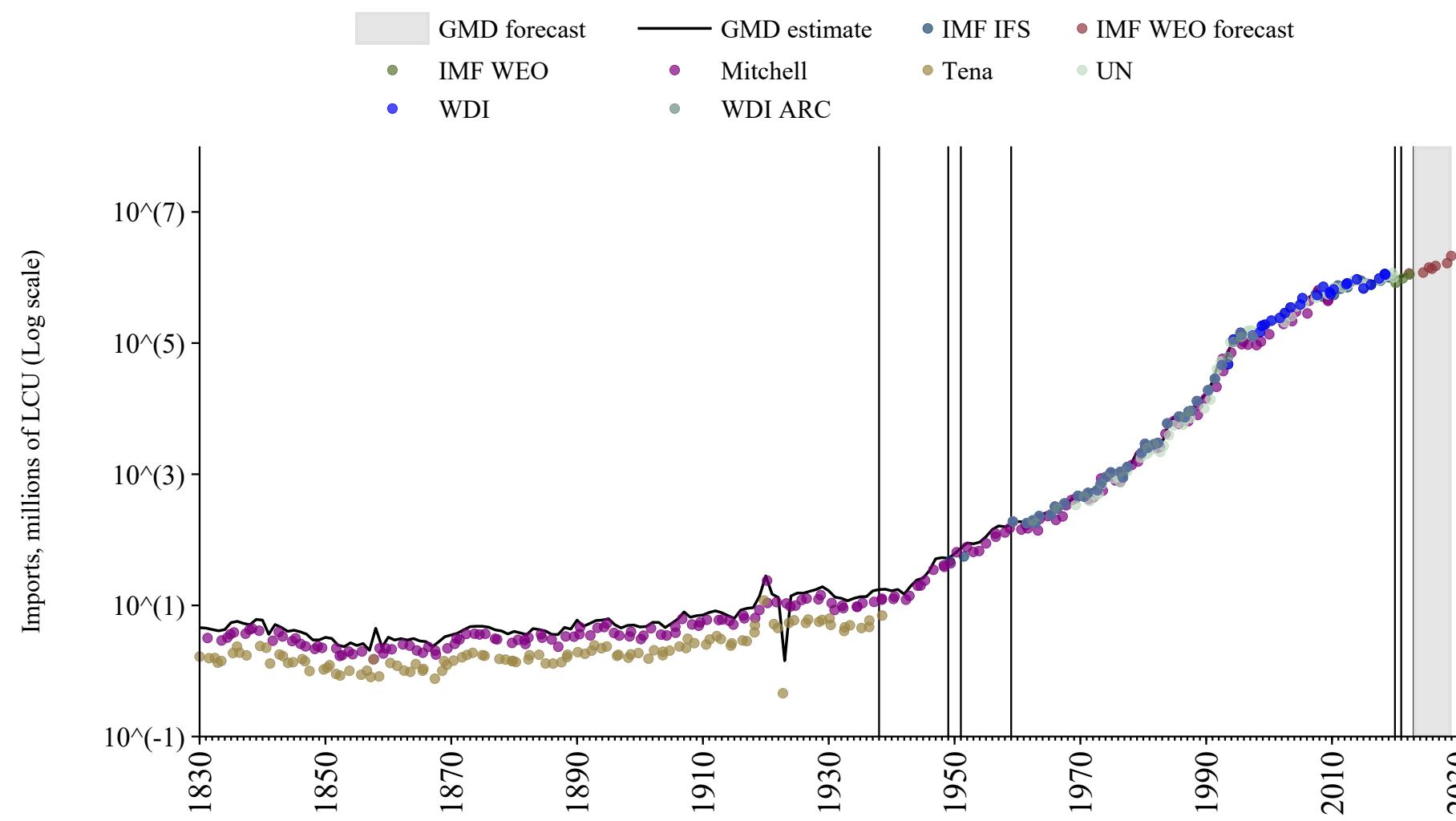
Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1892 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 103.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.1%).



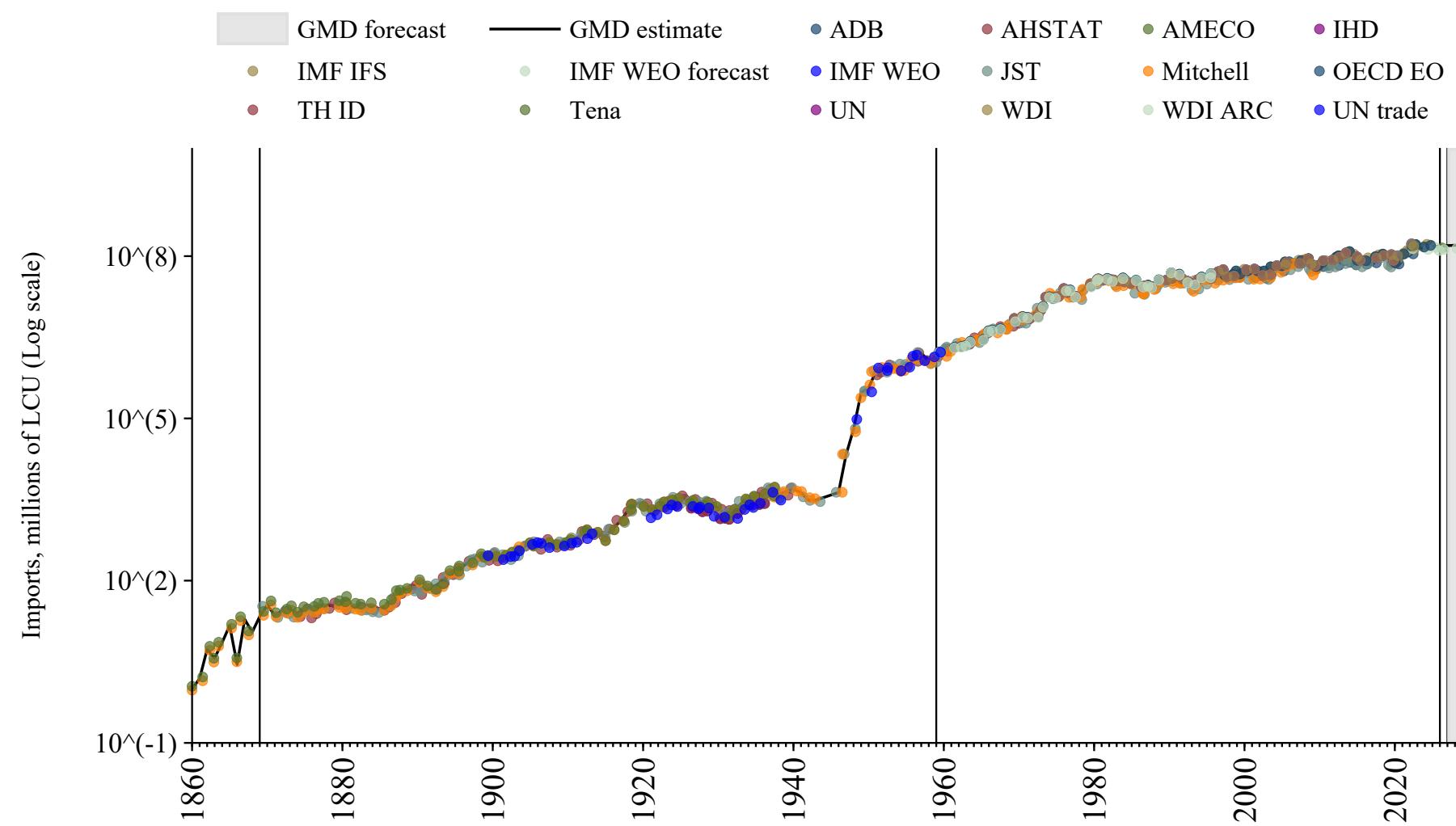
Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1830 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 276.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 135.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 128.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 122.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
United Nations (2024)	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 110.6%).
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



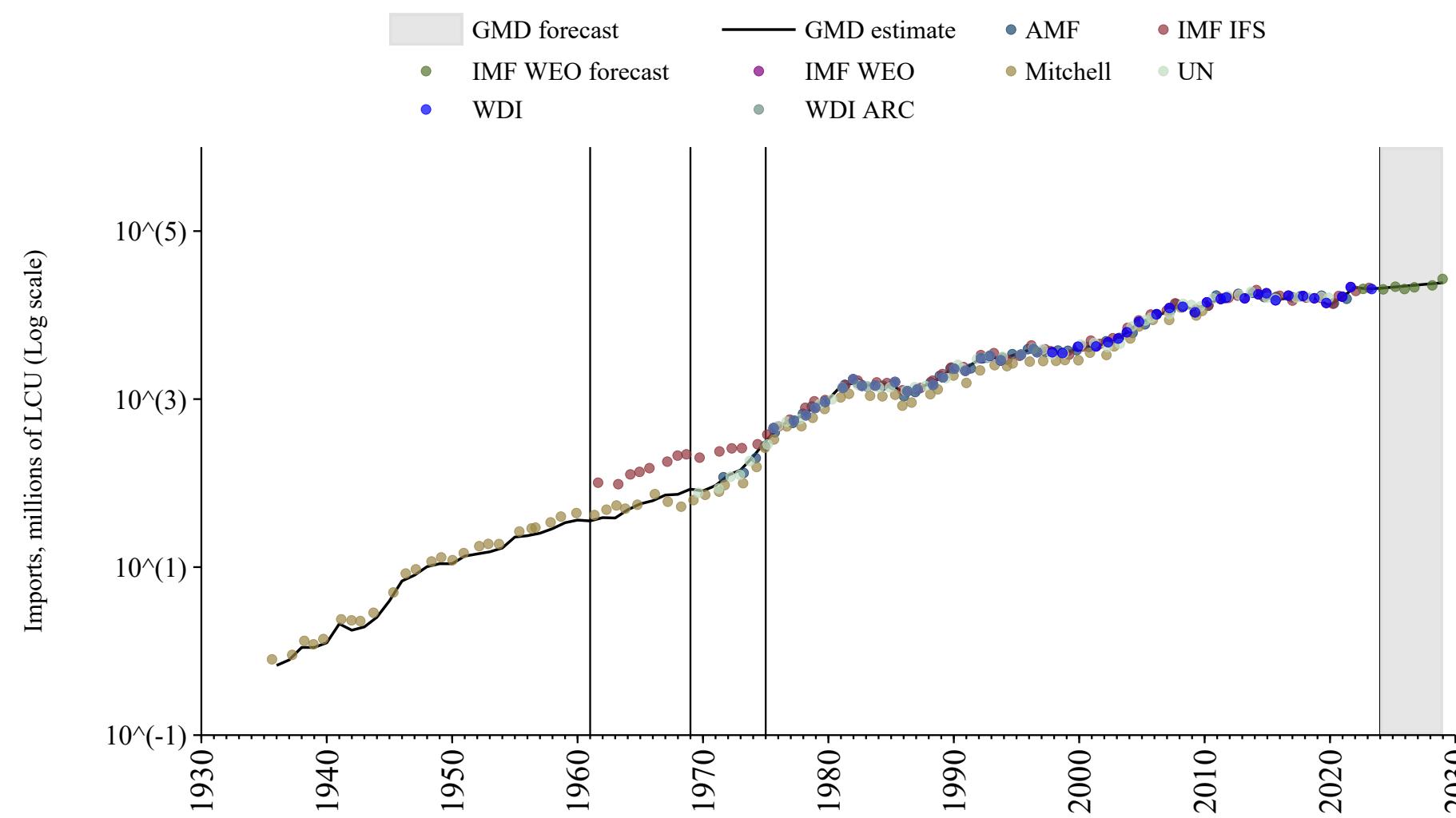
Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1860 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 88.7%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 105.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 106.6%).



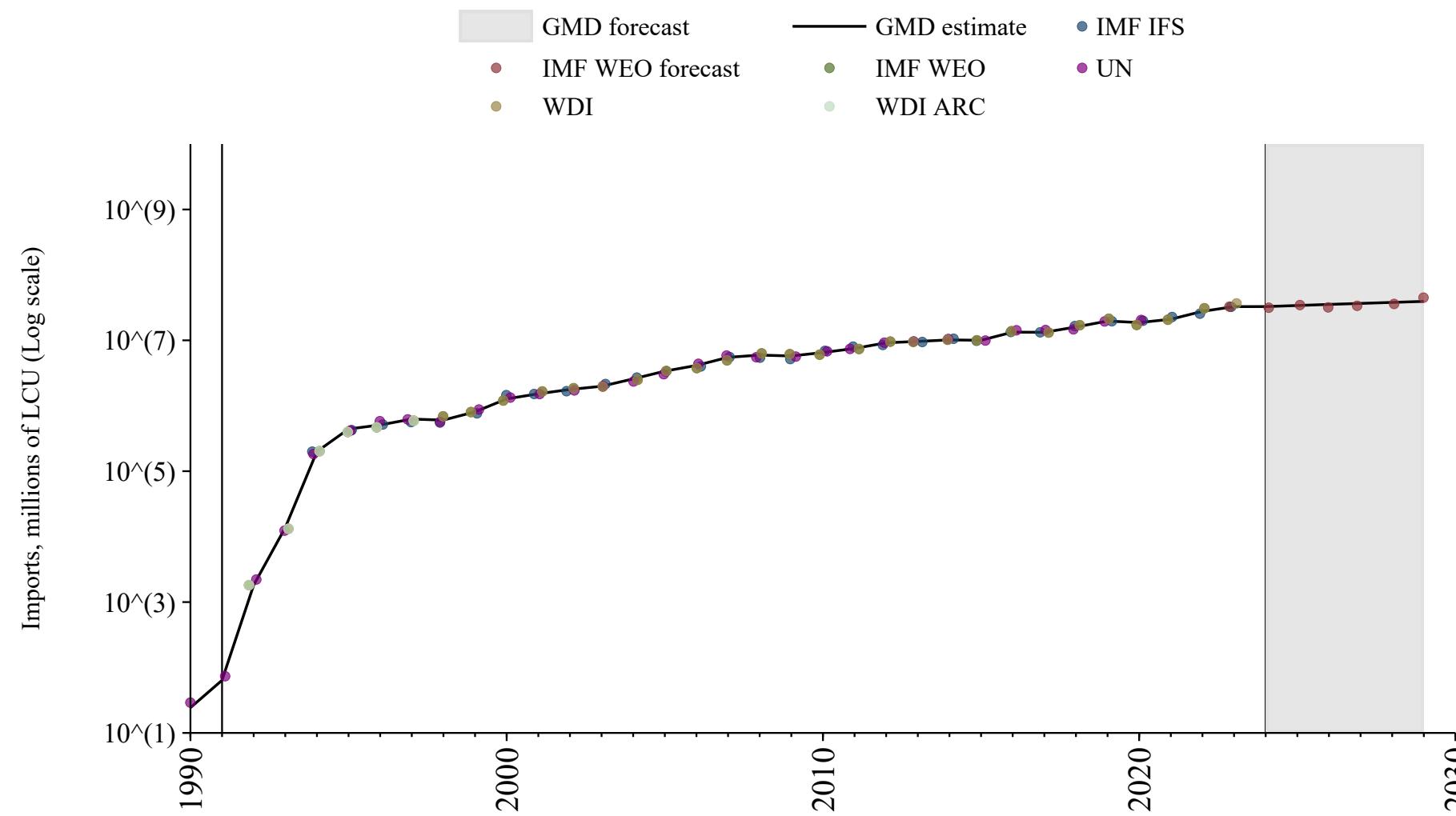
Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1936 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 84.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 38.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 105.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



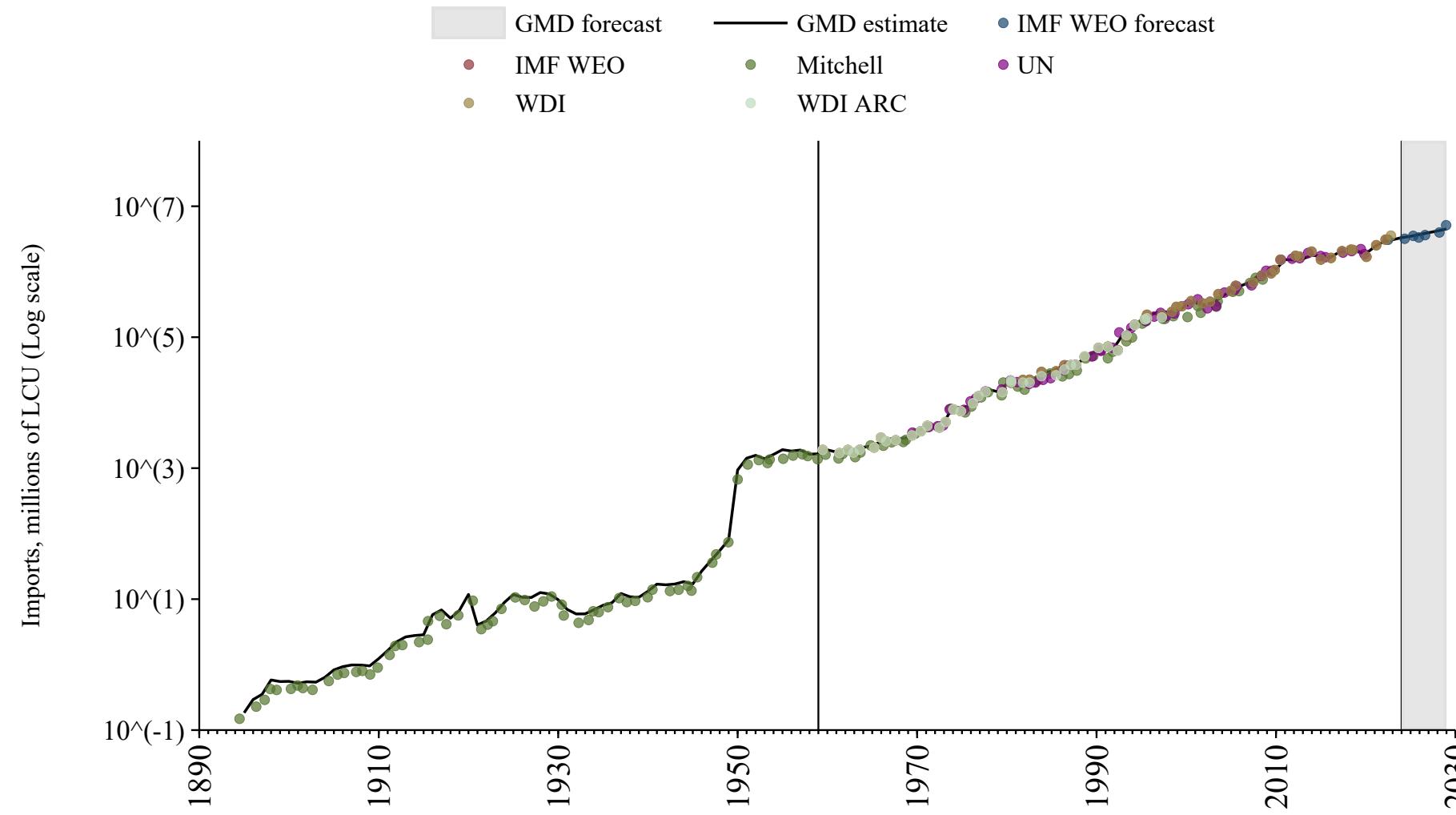
Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 83.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



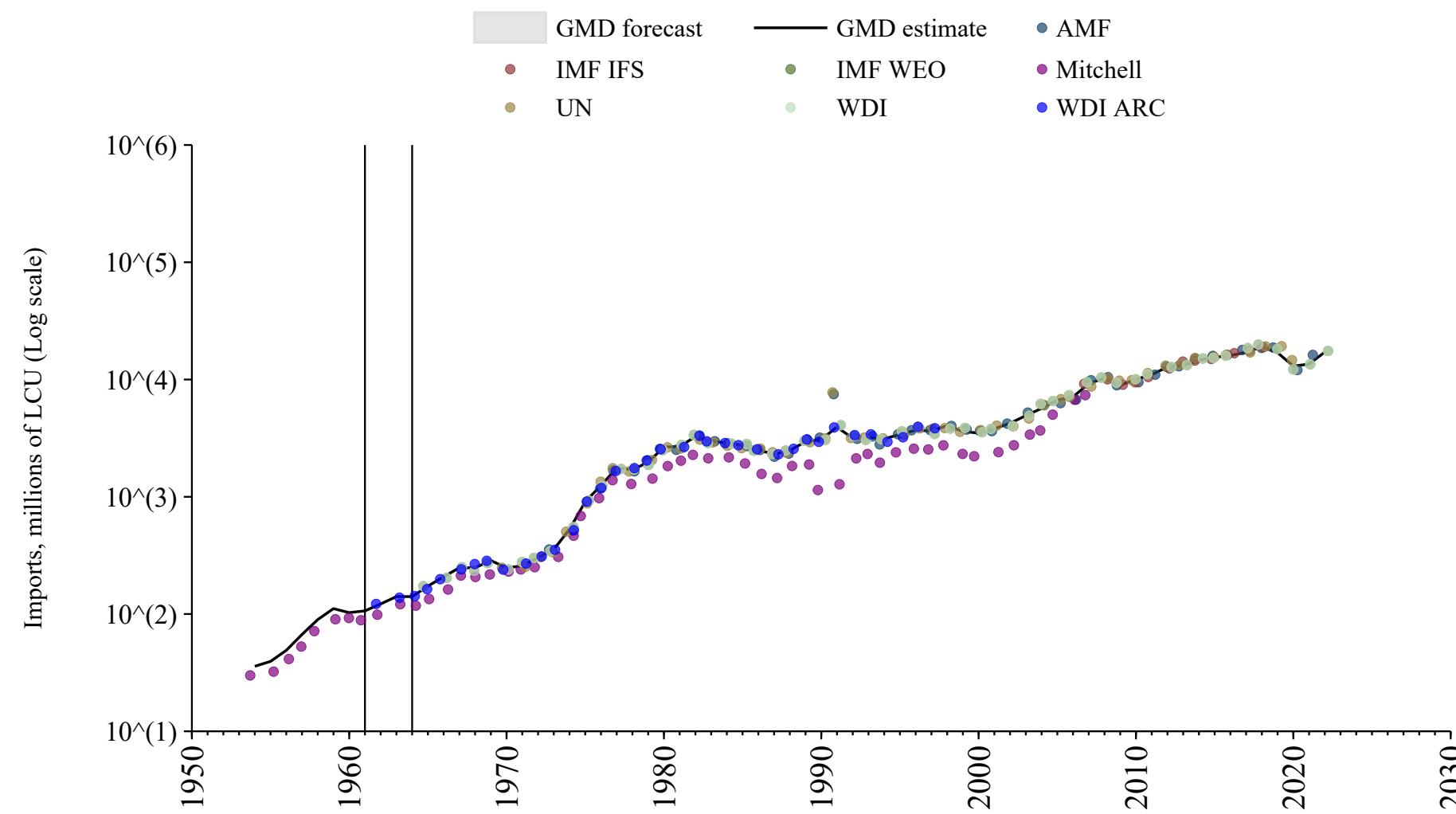
Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1895 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 123.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



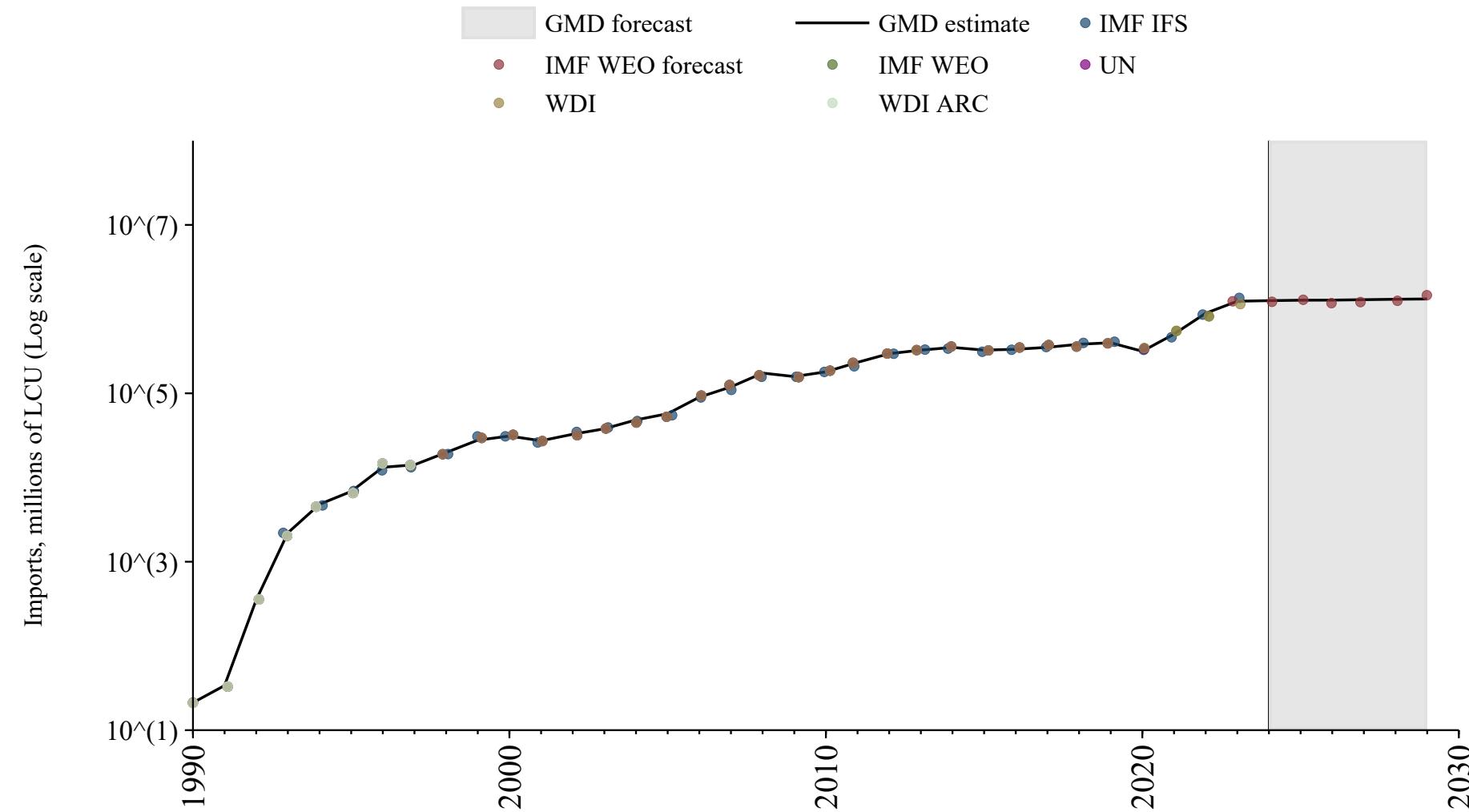
Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 119.6%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1962 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965.
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



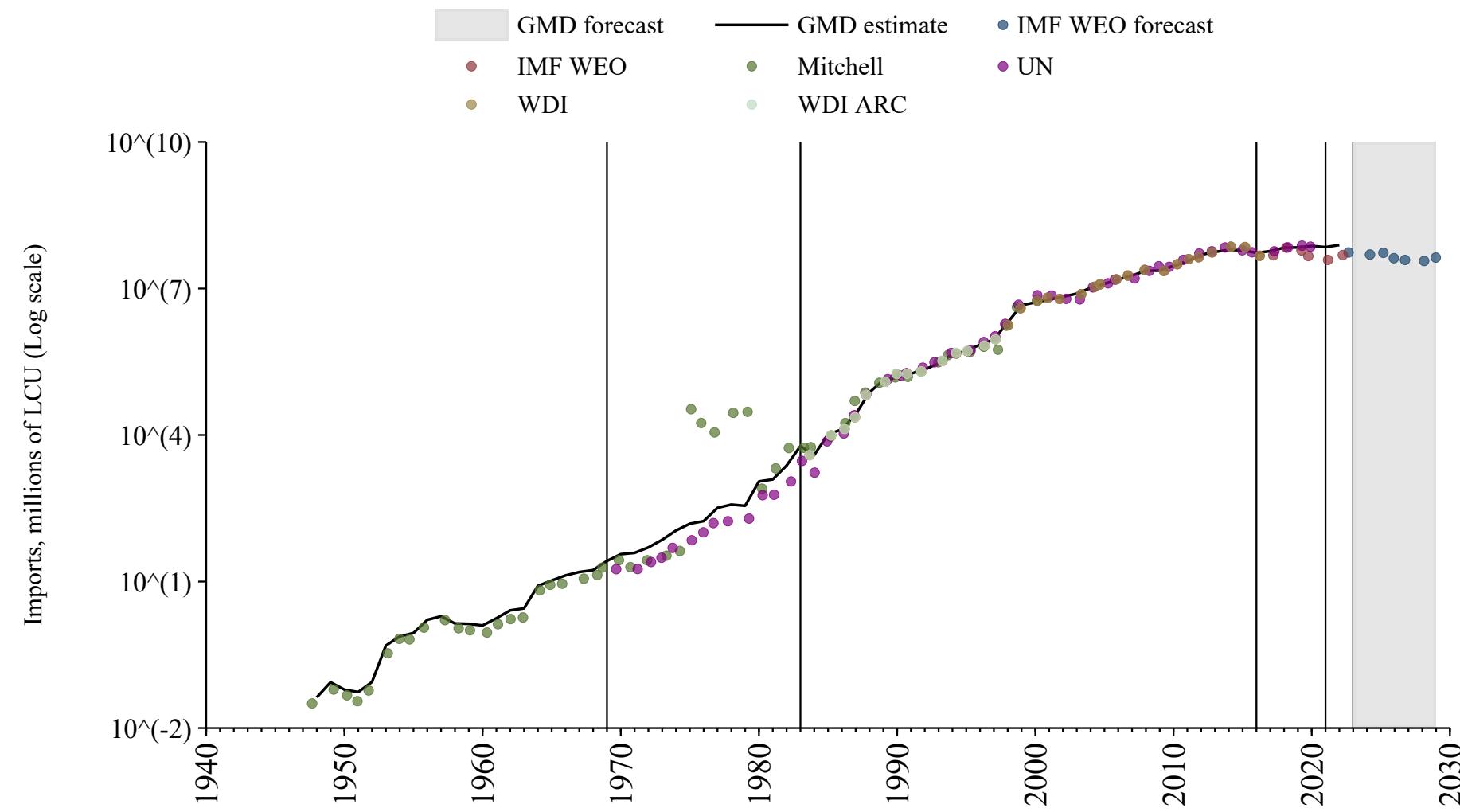
Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



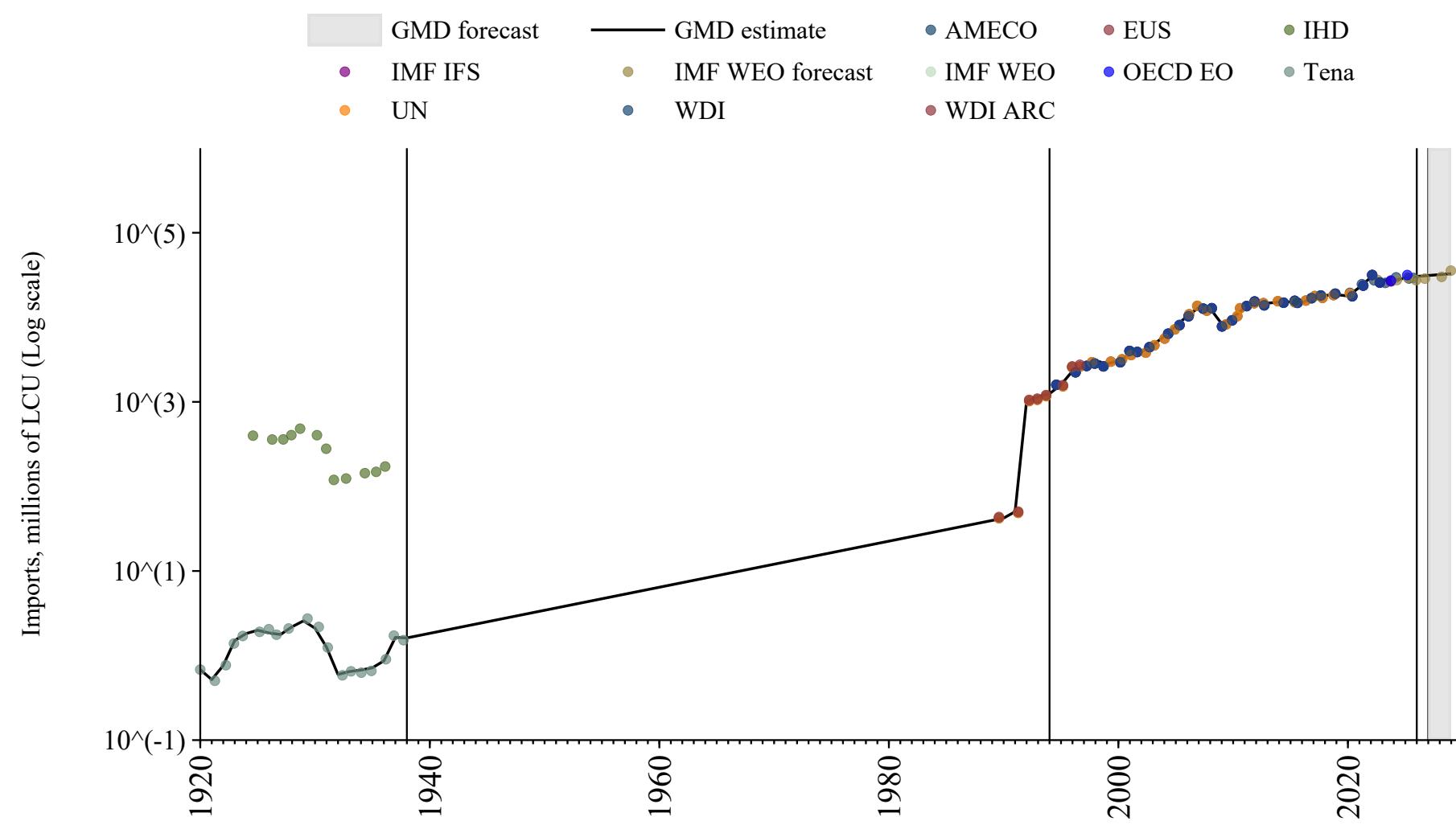
Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 133.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 202.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1984 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
United Nations (2024)	2017 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 159.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



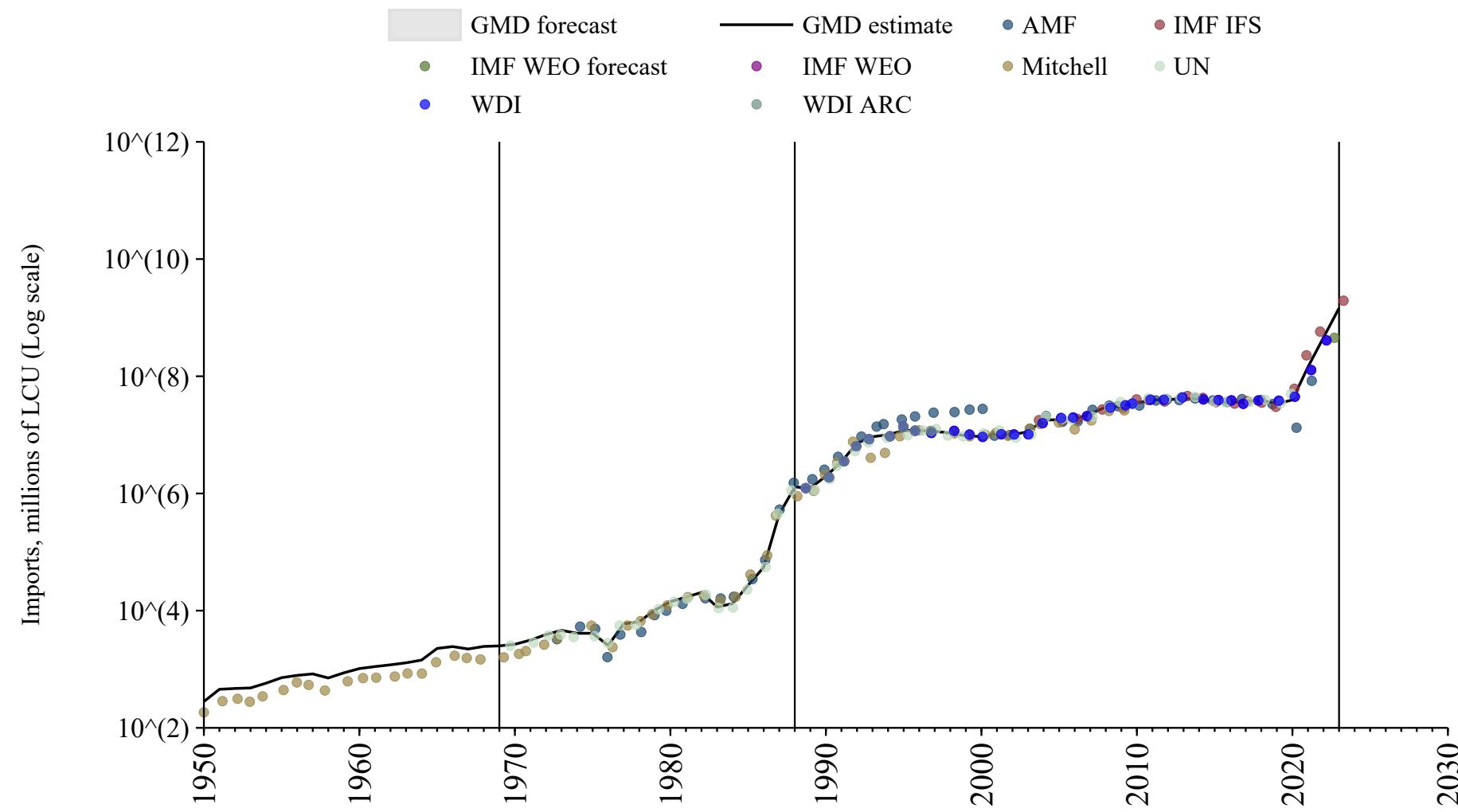
Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
European Commission (2024)	1939 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 103.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.9%).



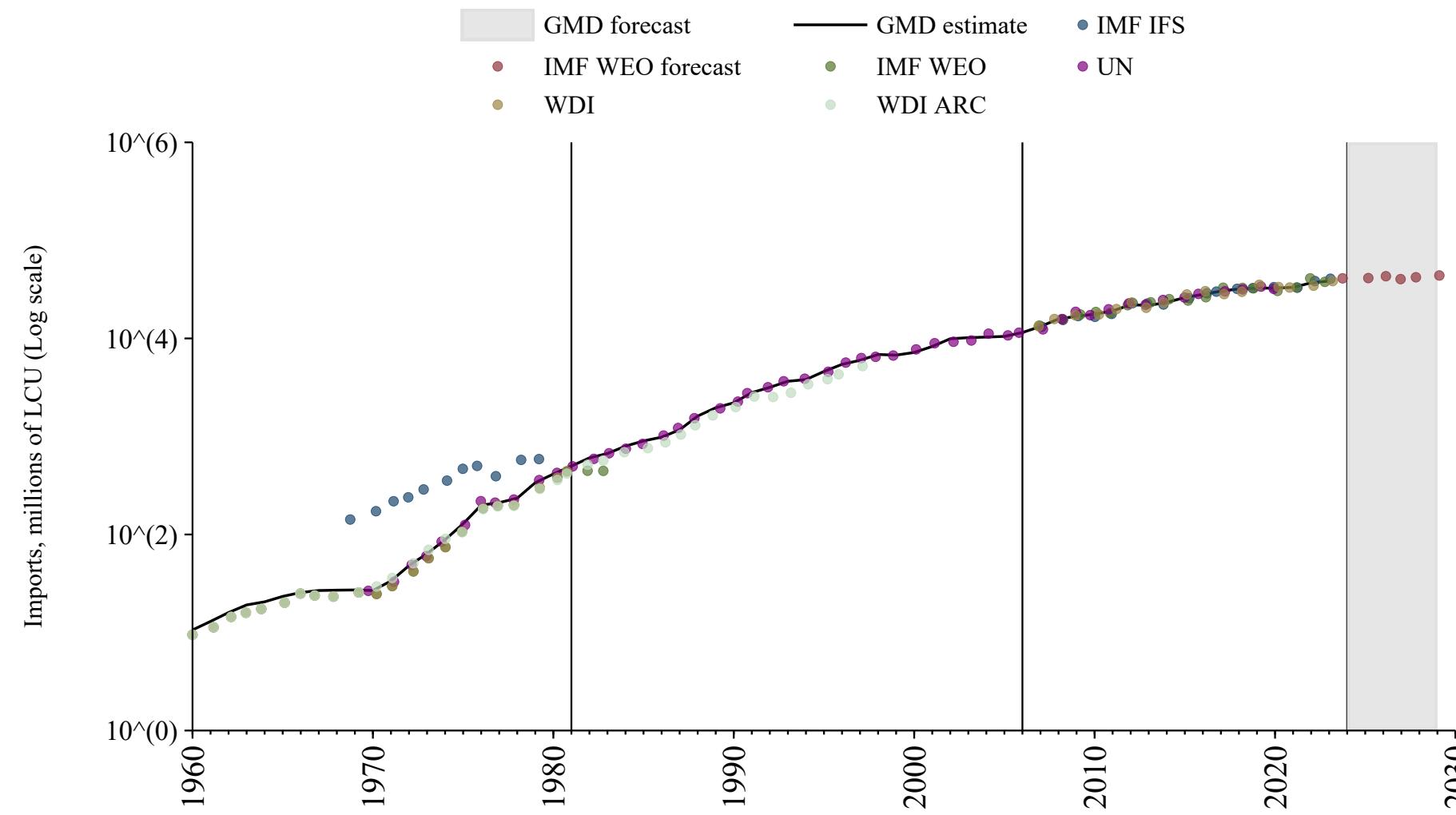
Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 152.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 105.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 72.9%).



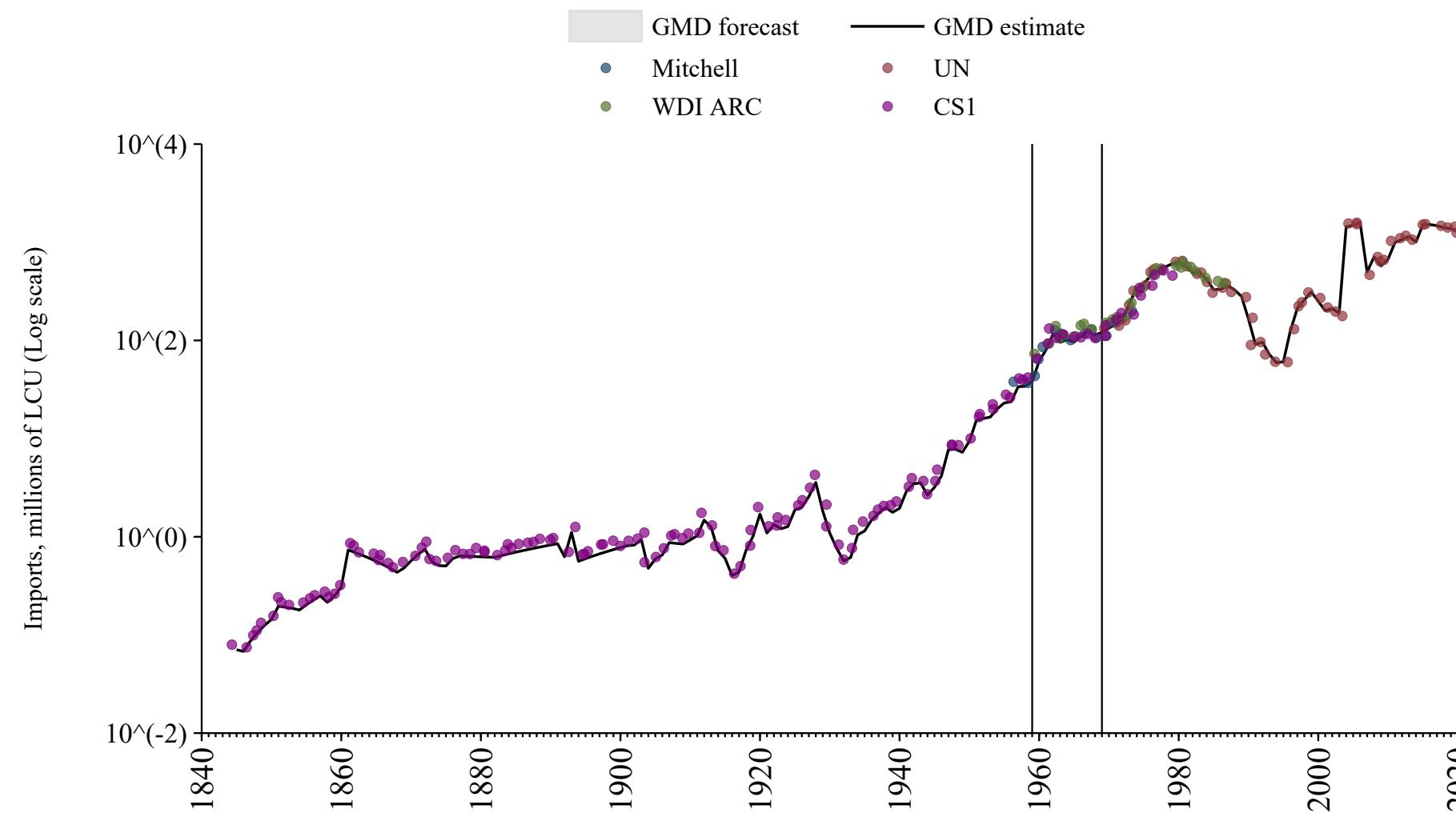
Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 111.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1982 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007.
World Bank (2024)	2007 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



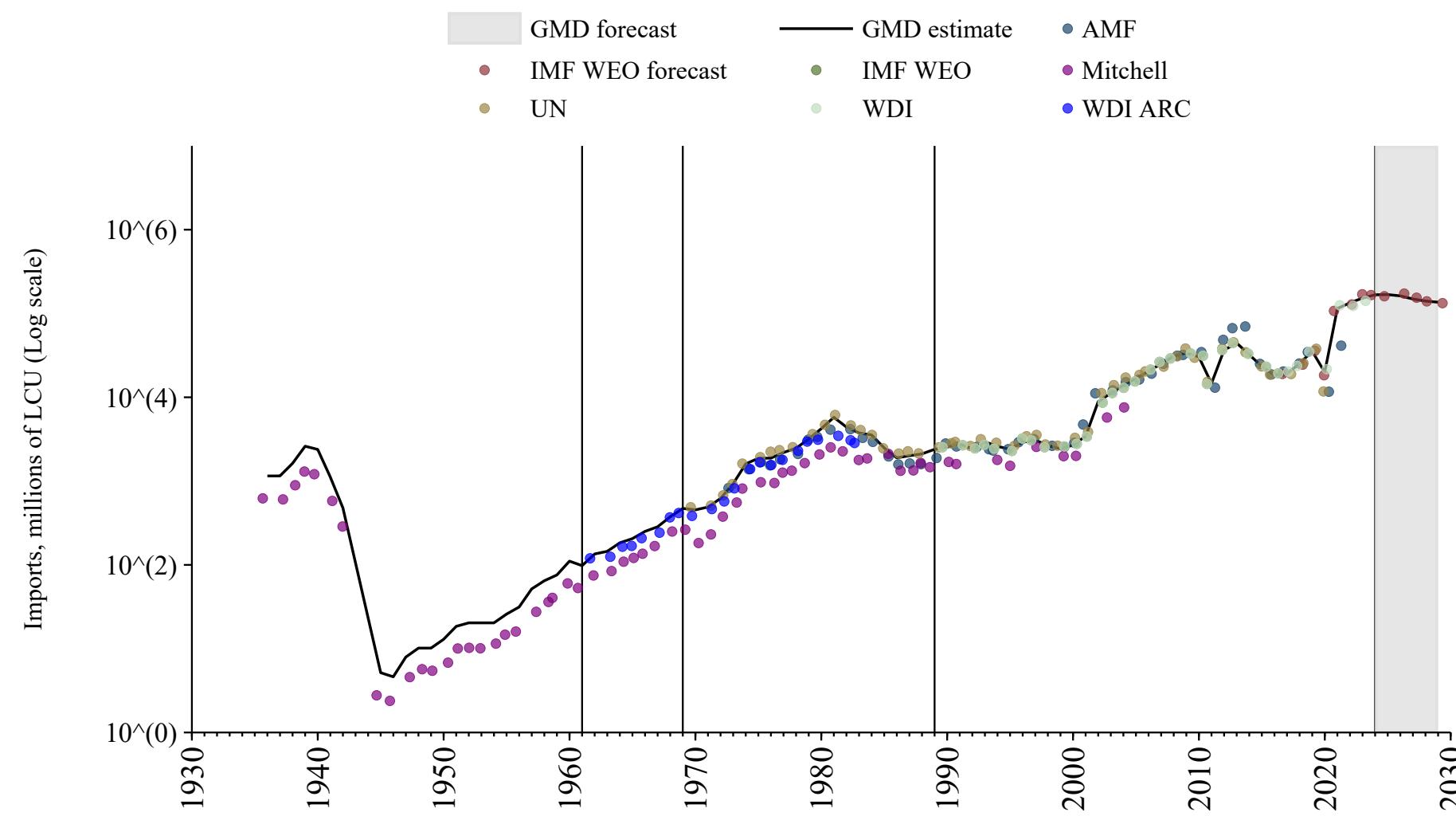
Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
African Economic History Network (2024)	1845 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 88.7%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 84.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



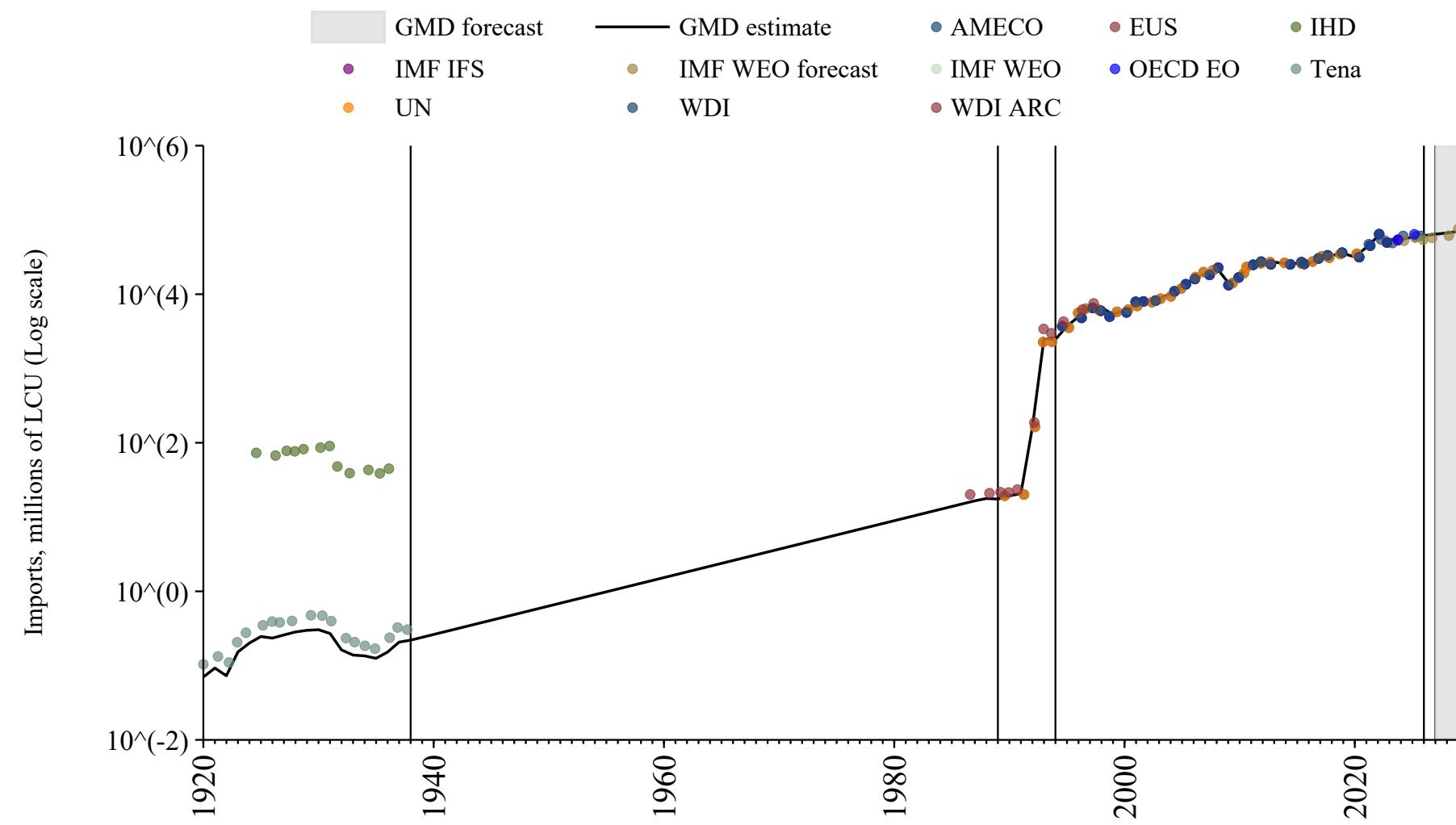
Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1936 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 184.9%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 112.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 93%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



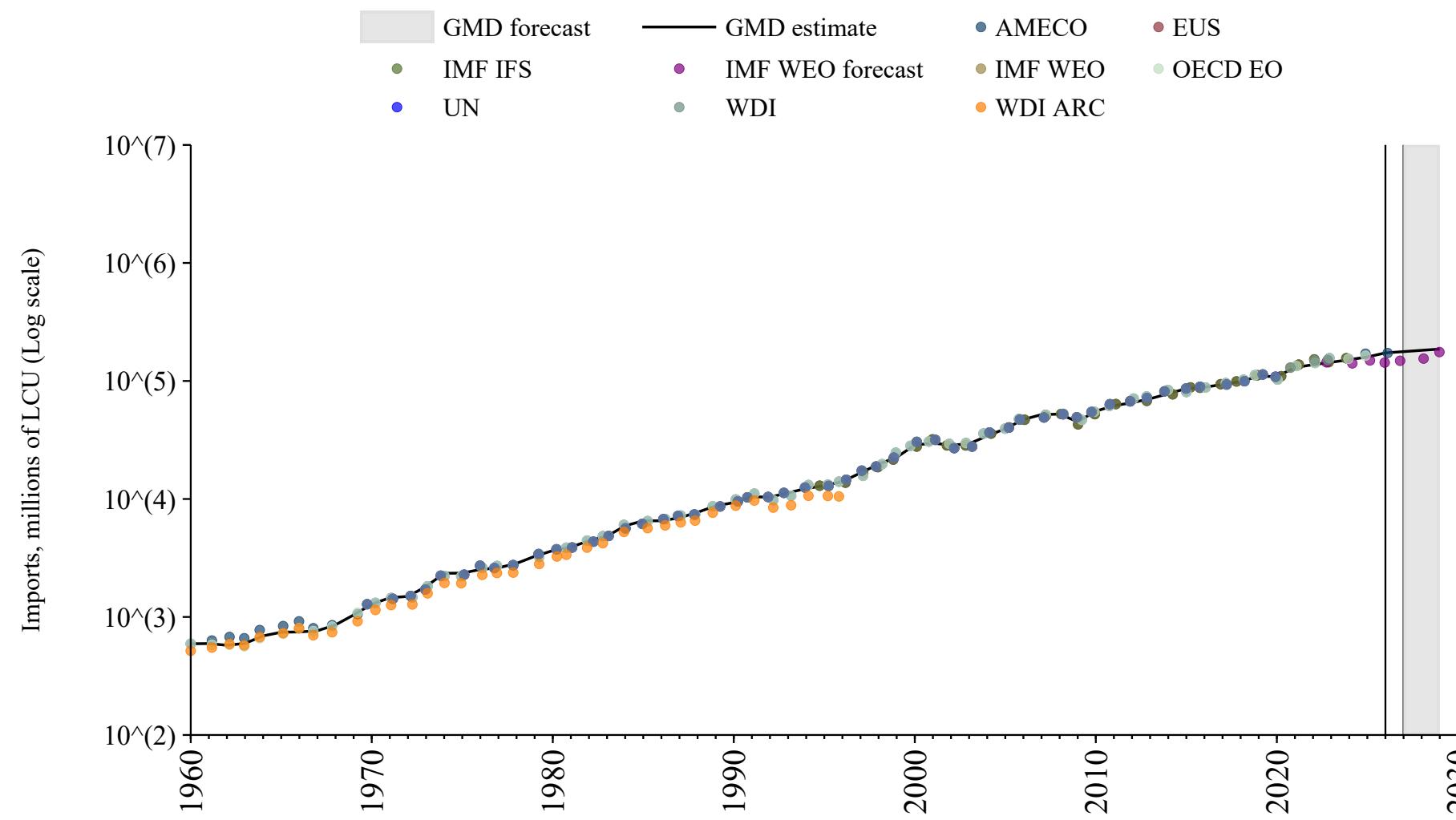
Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 67.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1939 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 82.1%).
European Commission (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.7%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103.6%).



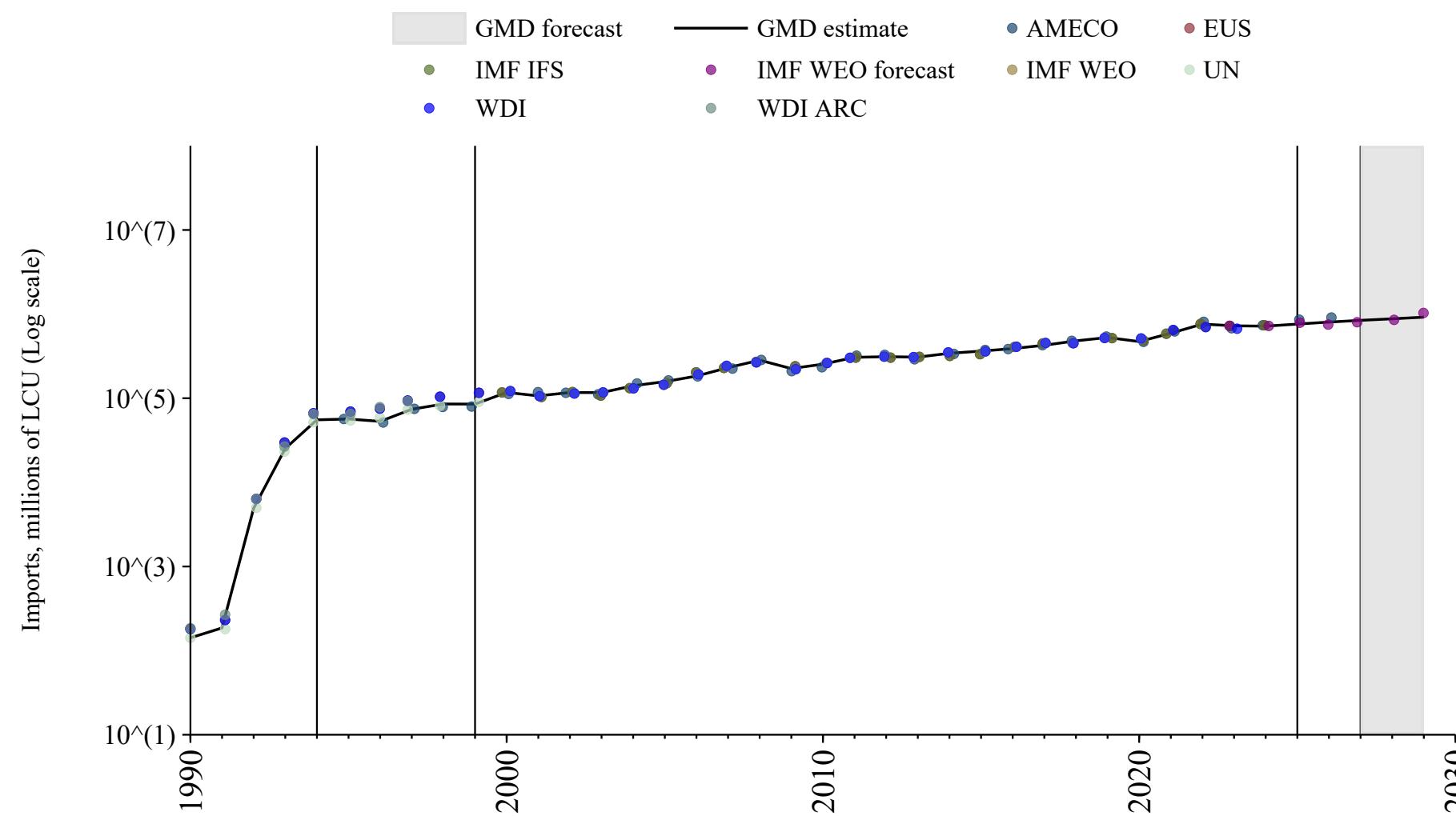
Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 96.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 114%).



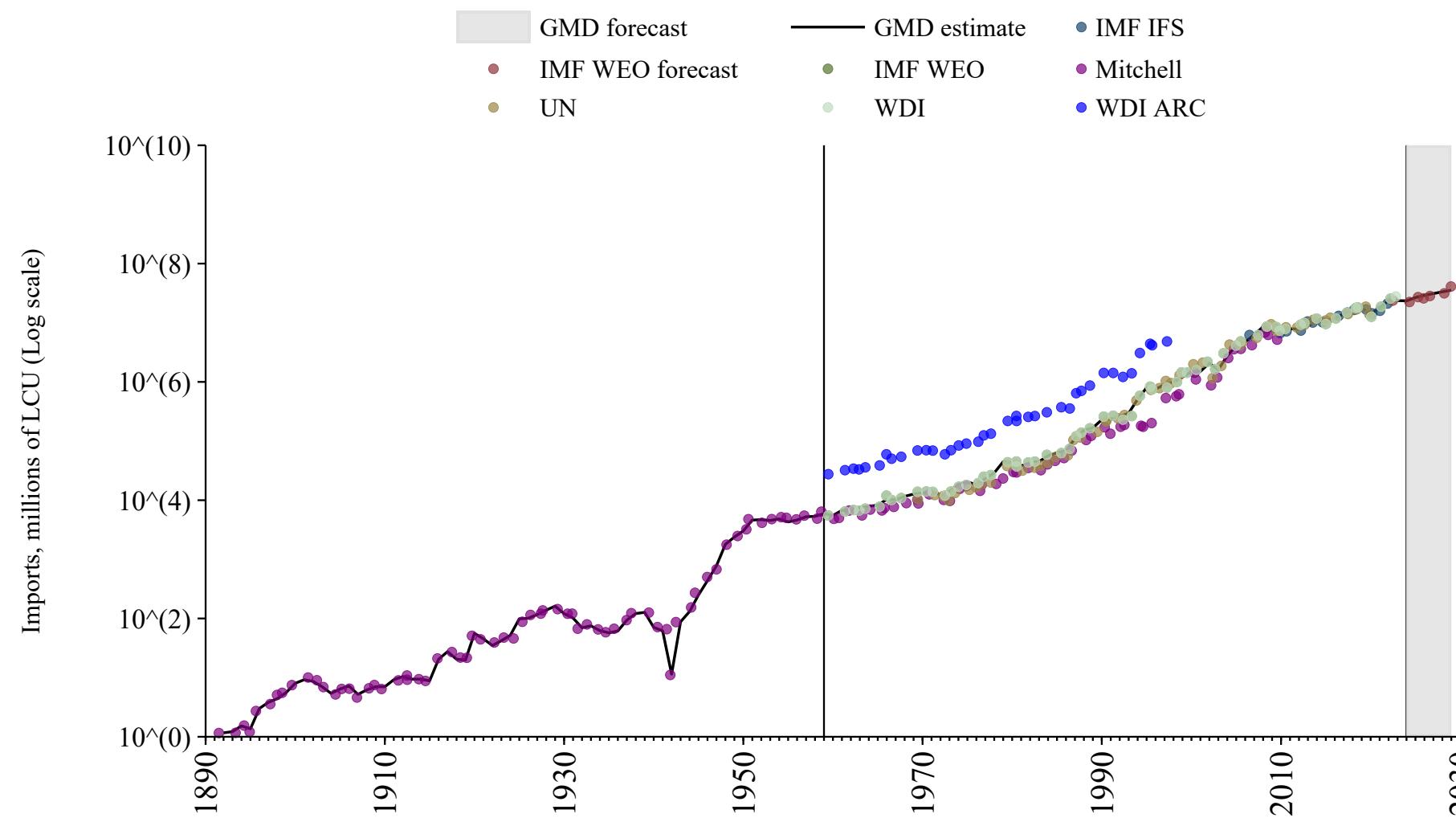
Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 78.2%).
European Commission (2024)	1995 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Commission (2024)	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 96.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.6%).



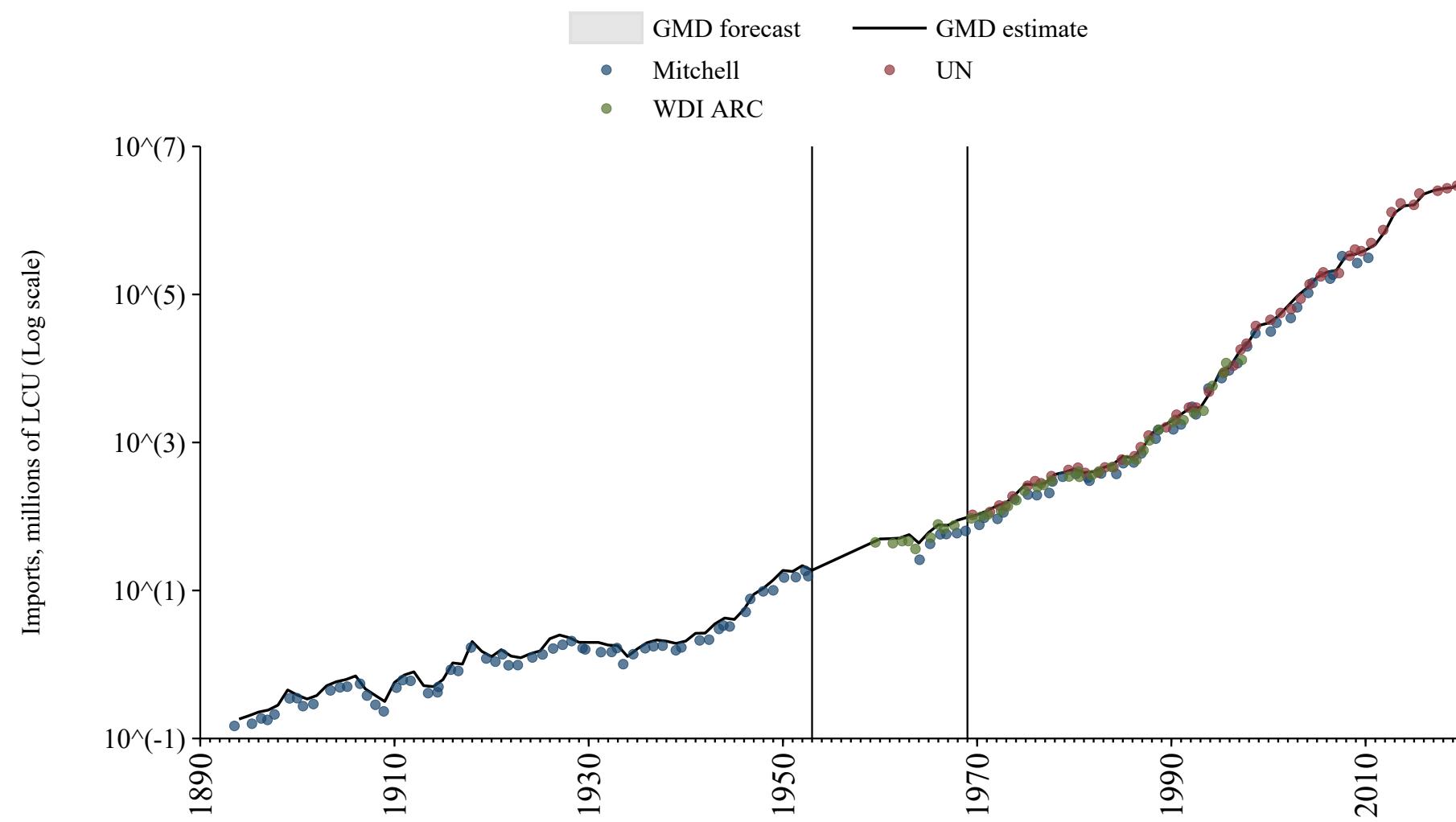
Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1892 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



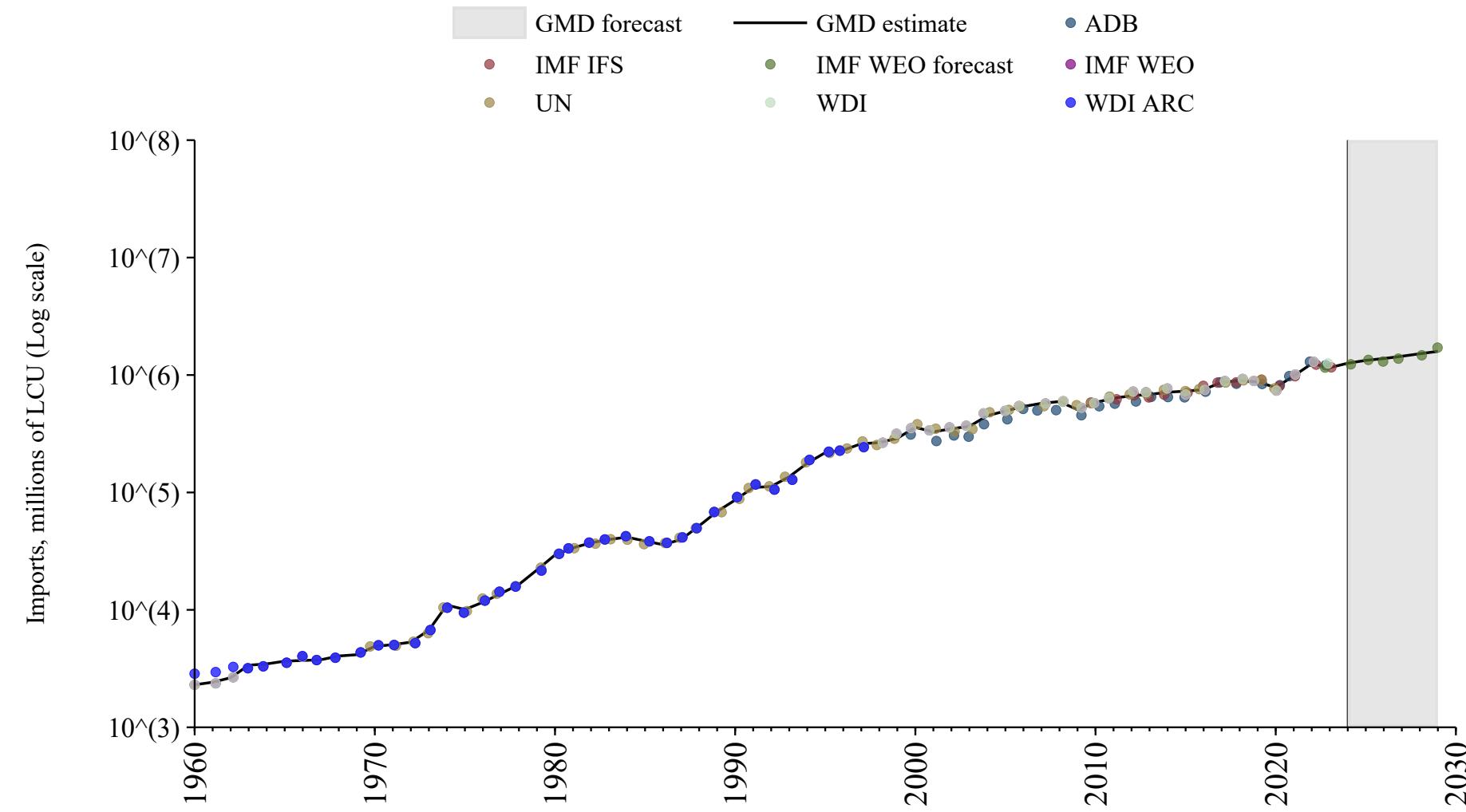
Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1894 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = 123.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1954 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 111.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



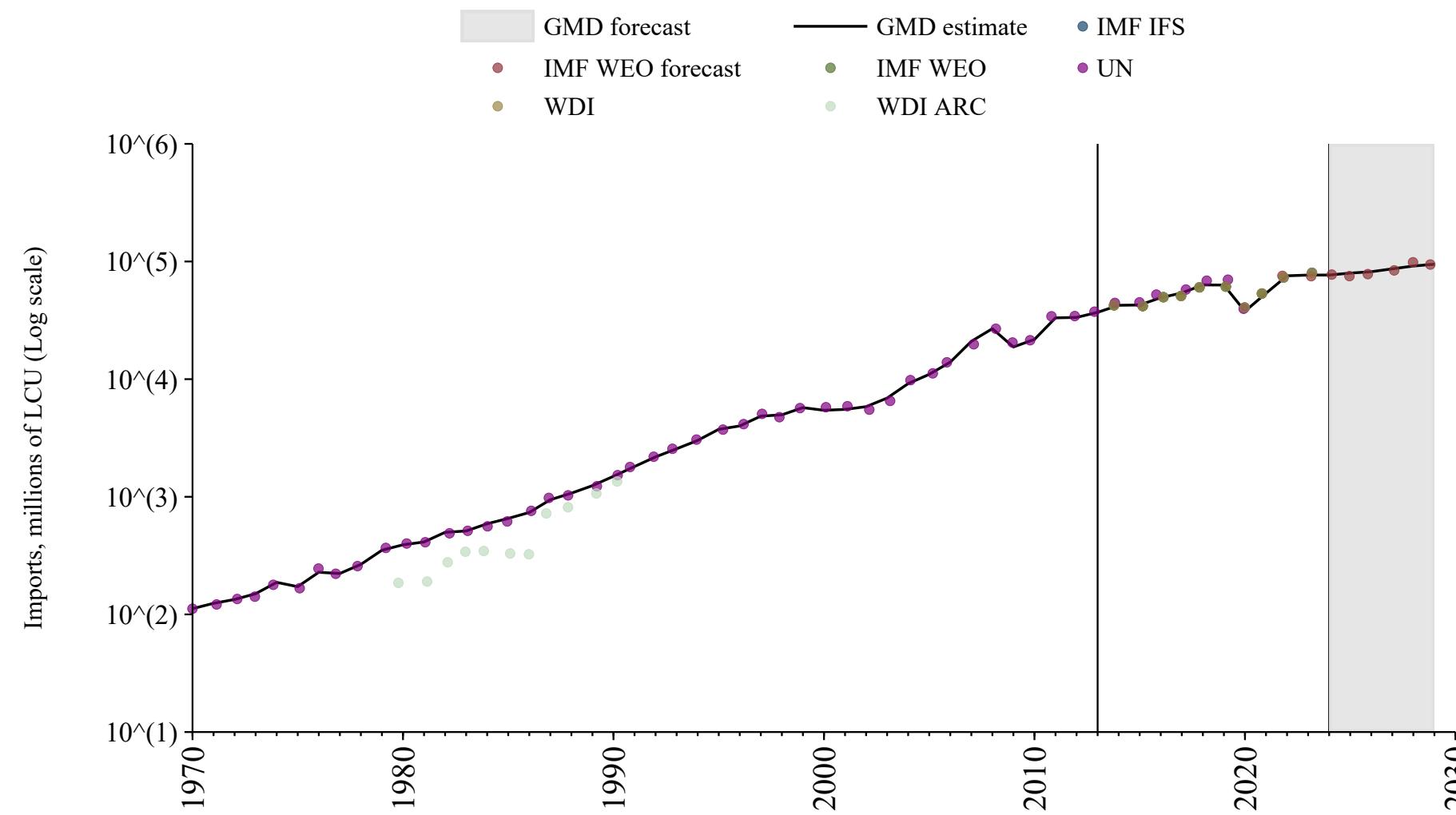
Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



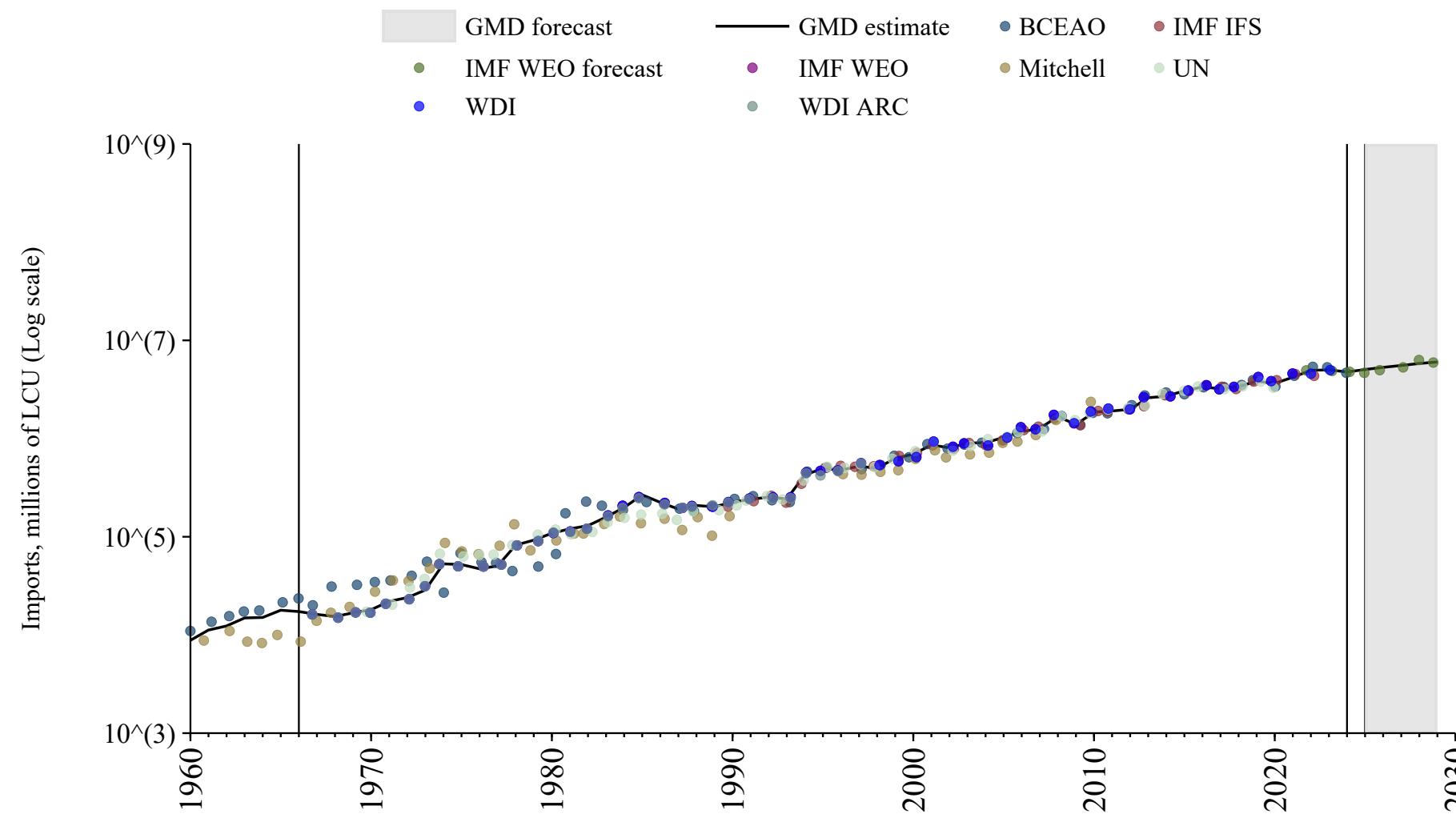
Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
World Bank (2024)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



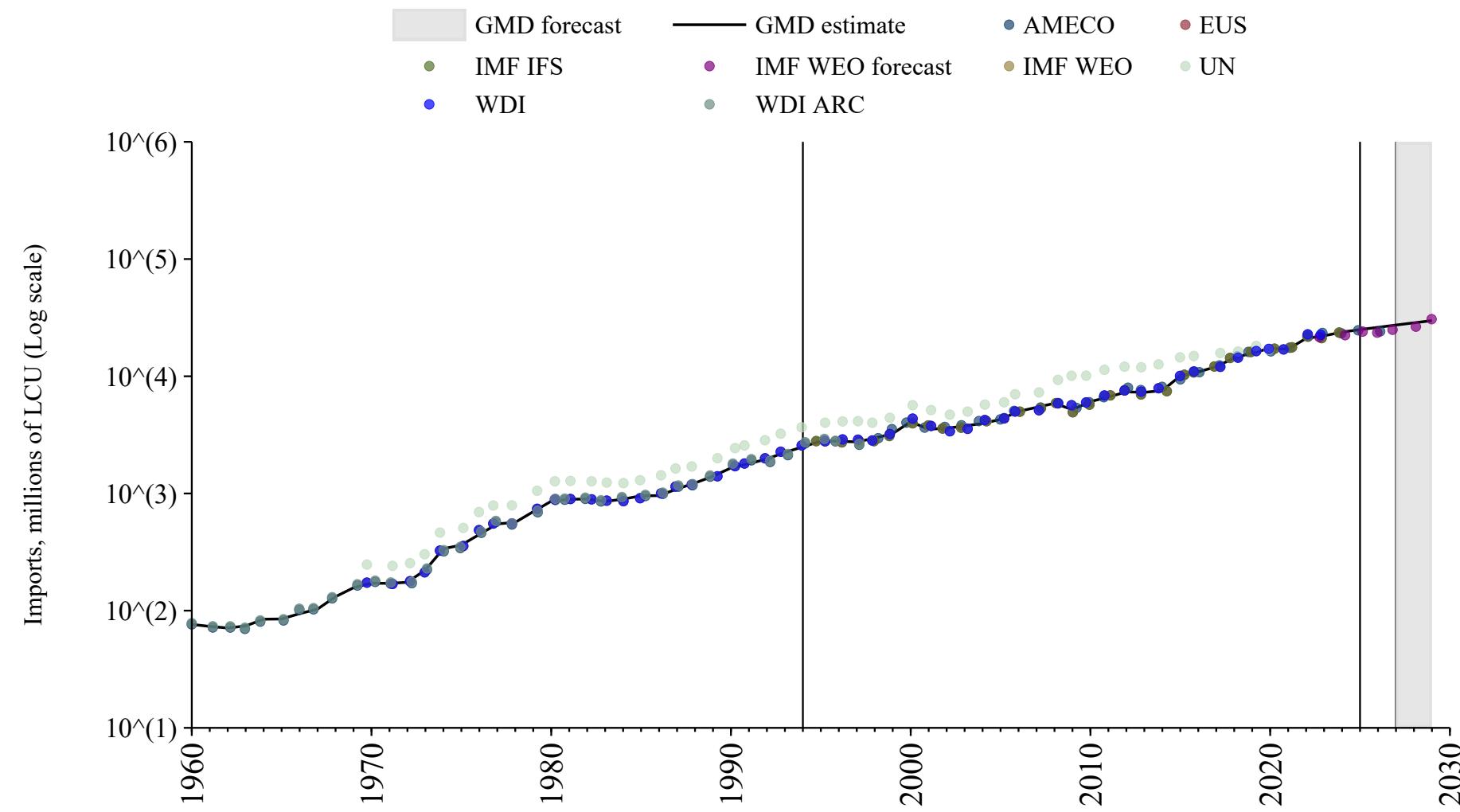
Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 80.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 103.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.8%).



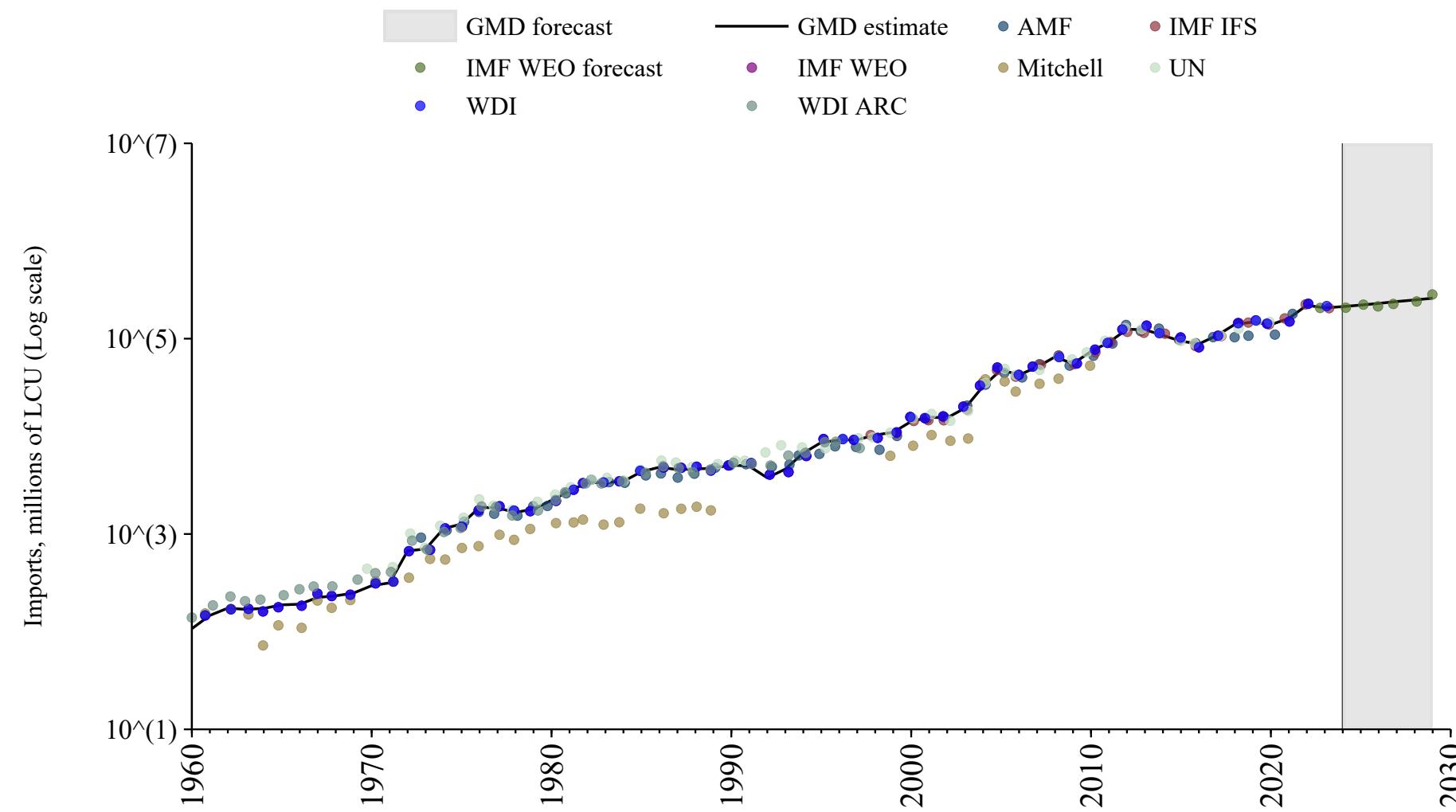
Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 103.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104.6%).



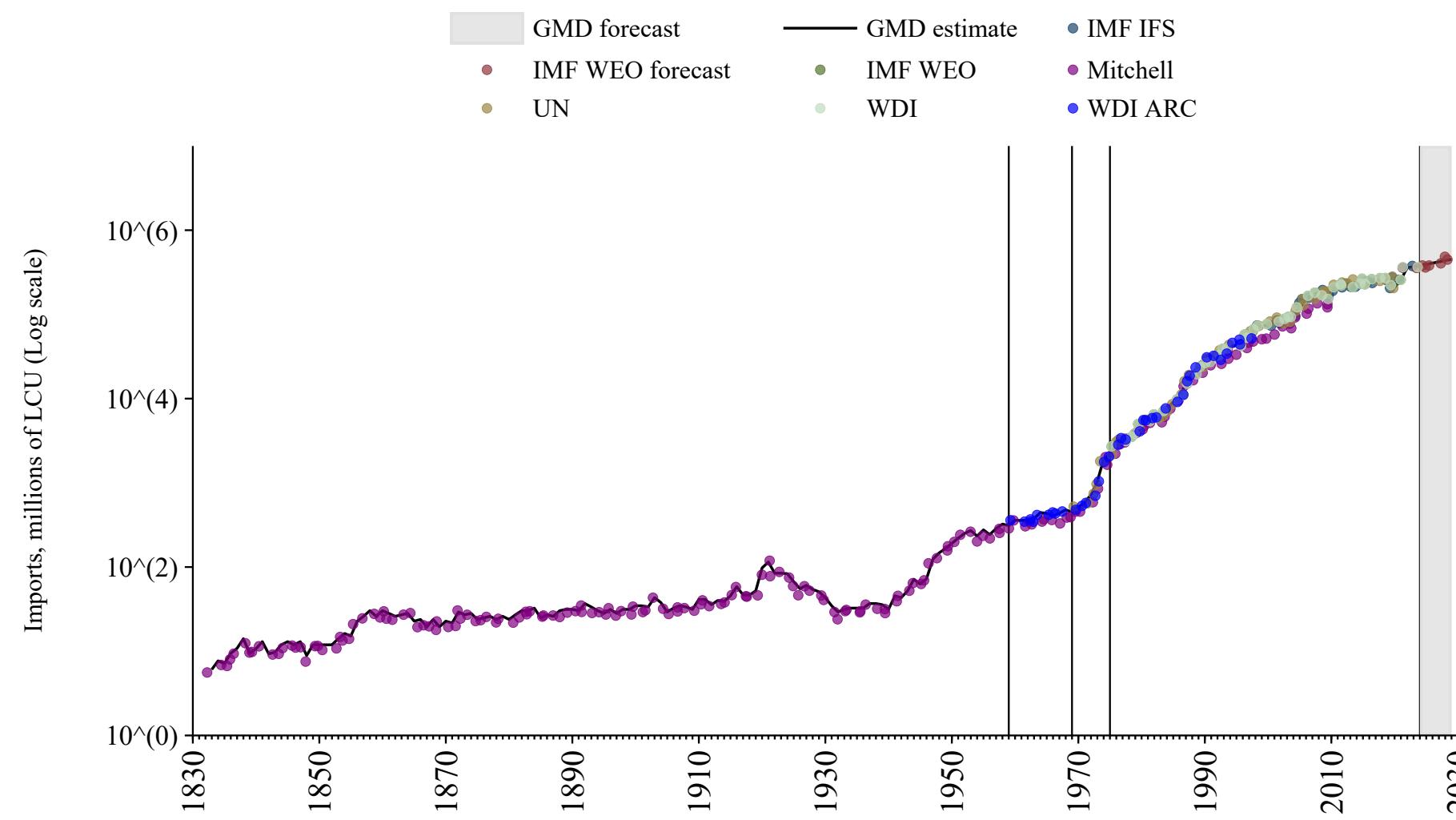
Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 76.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



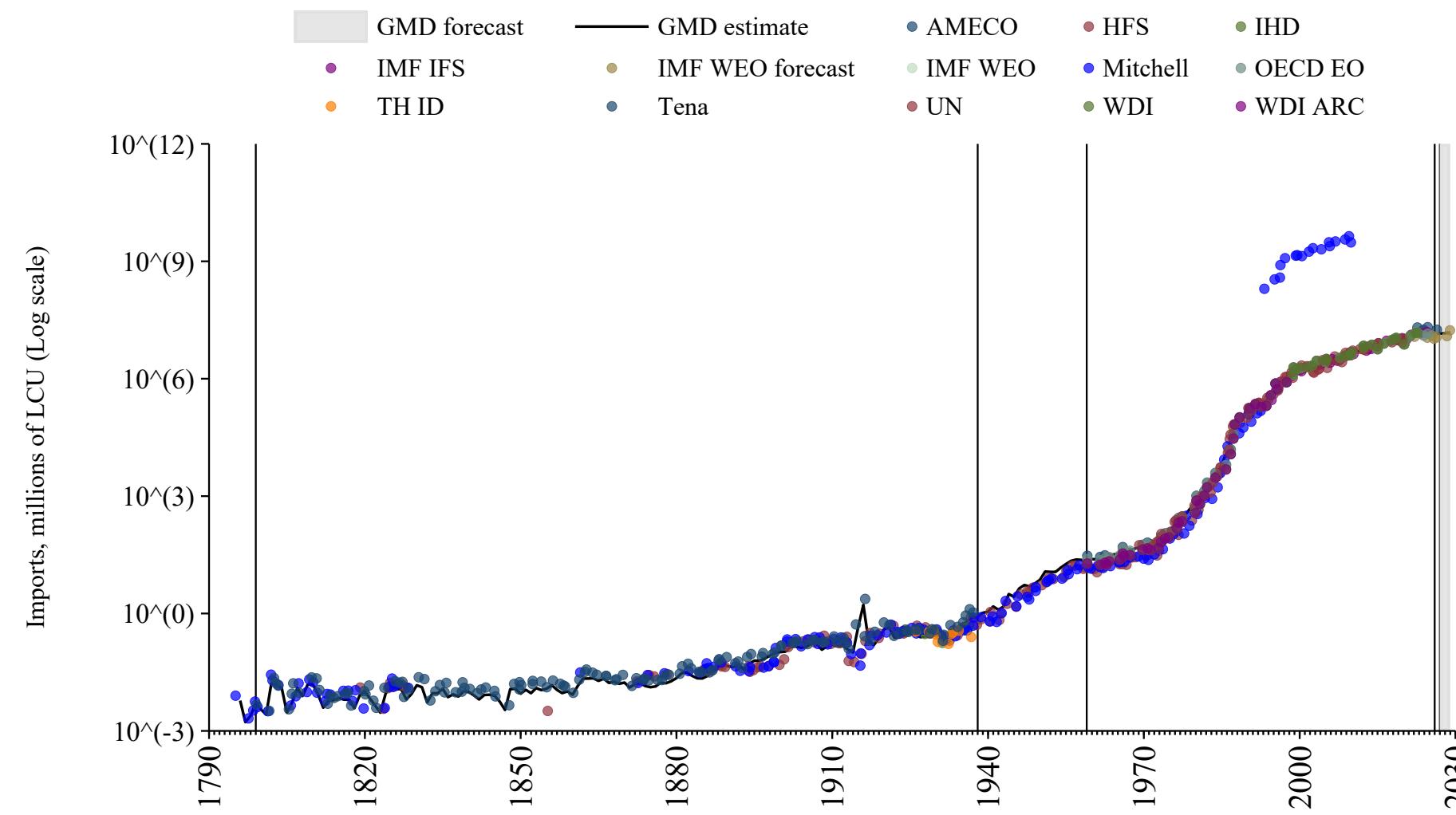
Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1833 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 108.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 98.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



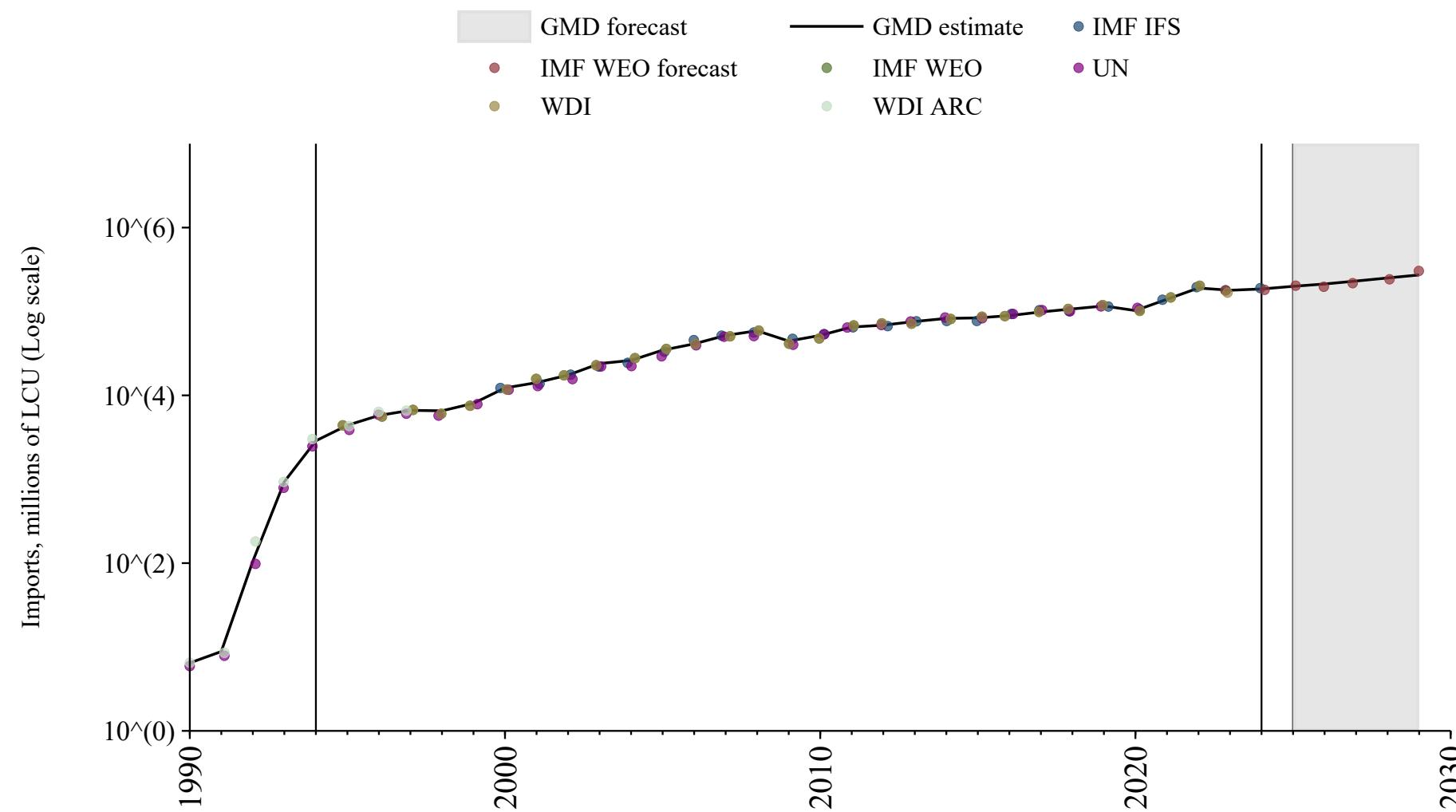
Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1796 - 1799	Spliced using overlapping data in 1800: (ratio = 75%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 75%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 165.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 67.6%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 108.8%).



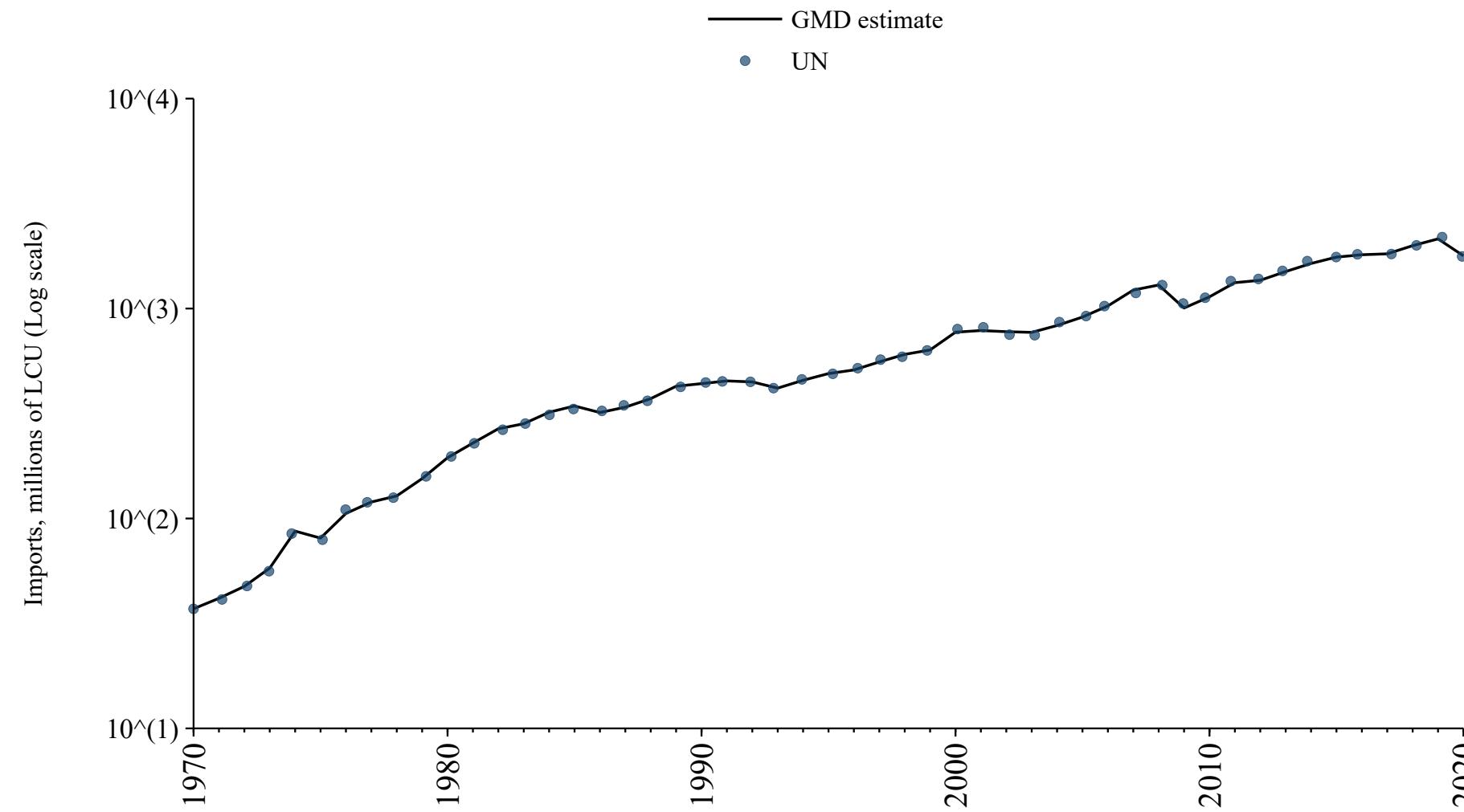
Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 108.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.4%).



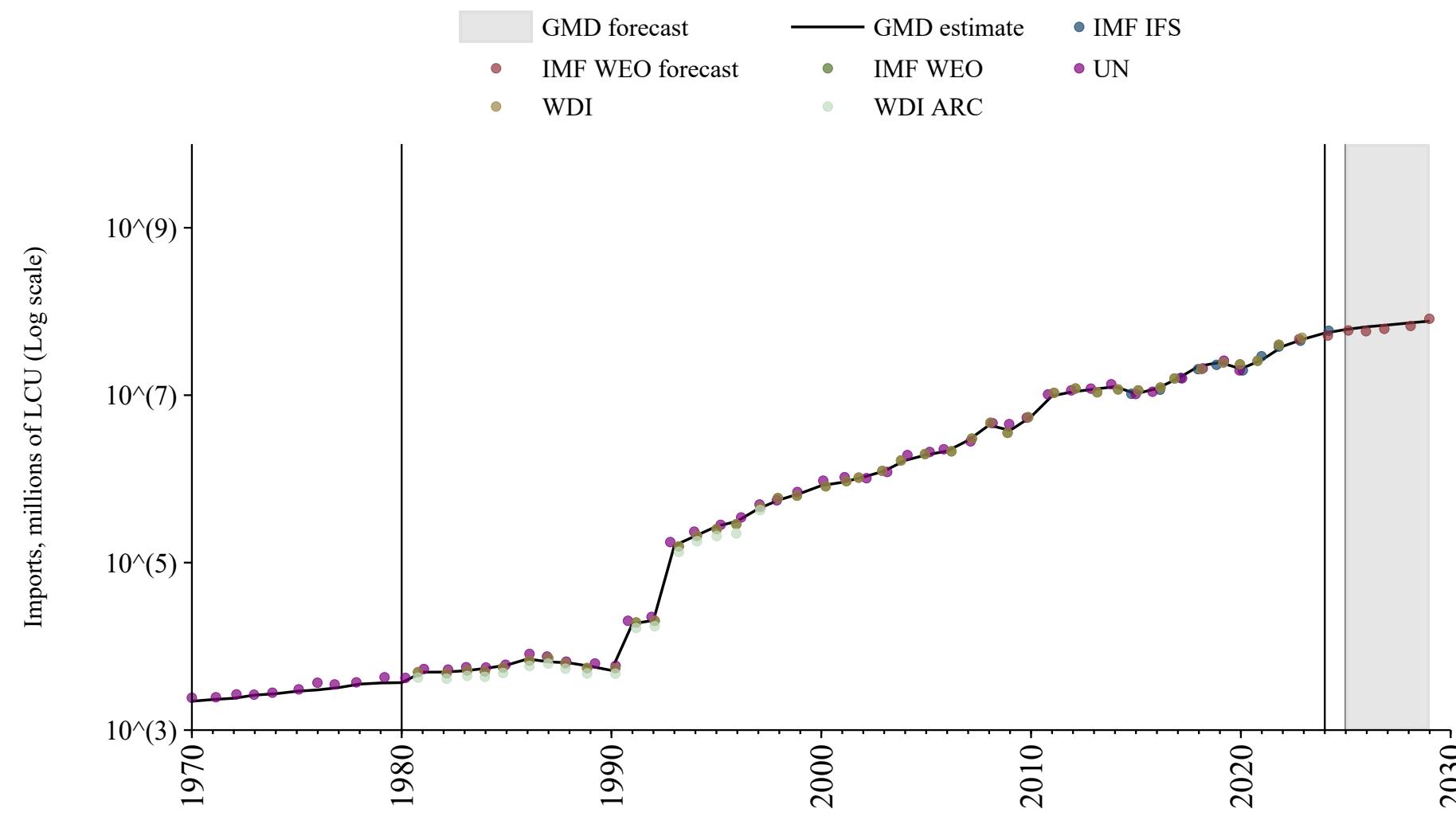
Monaco

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



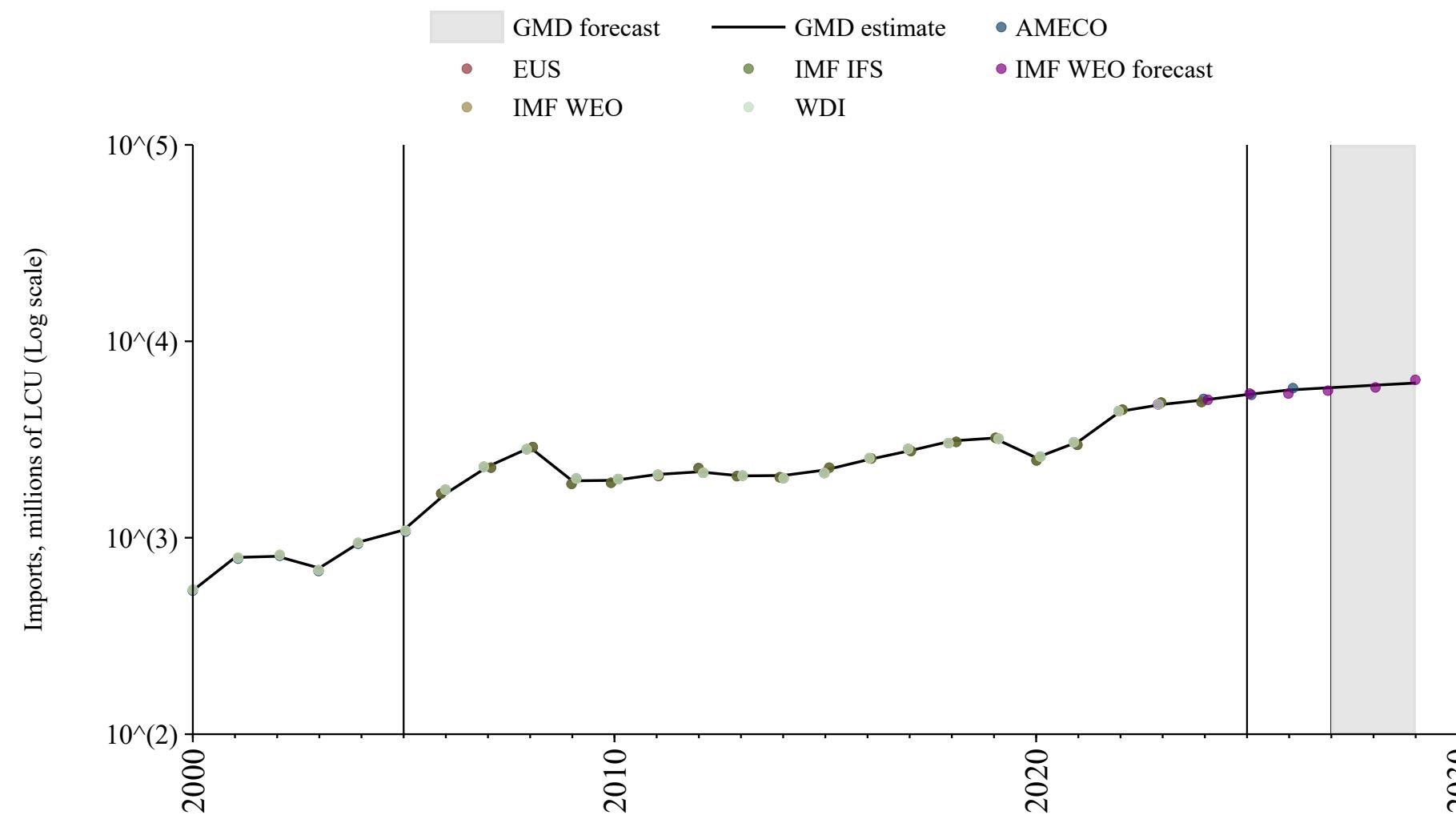
Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 91%).
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104%).



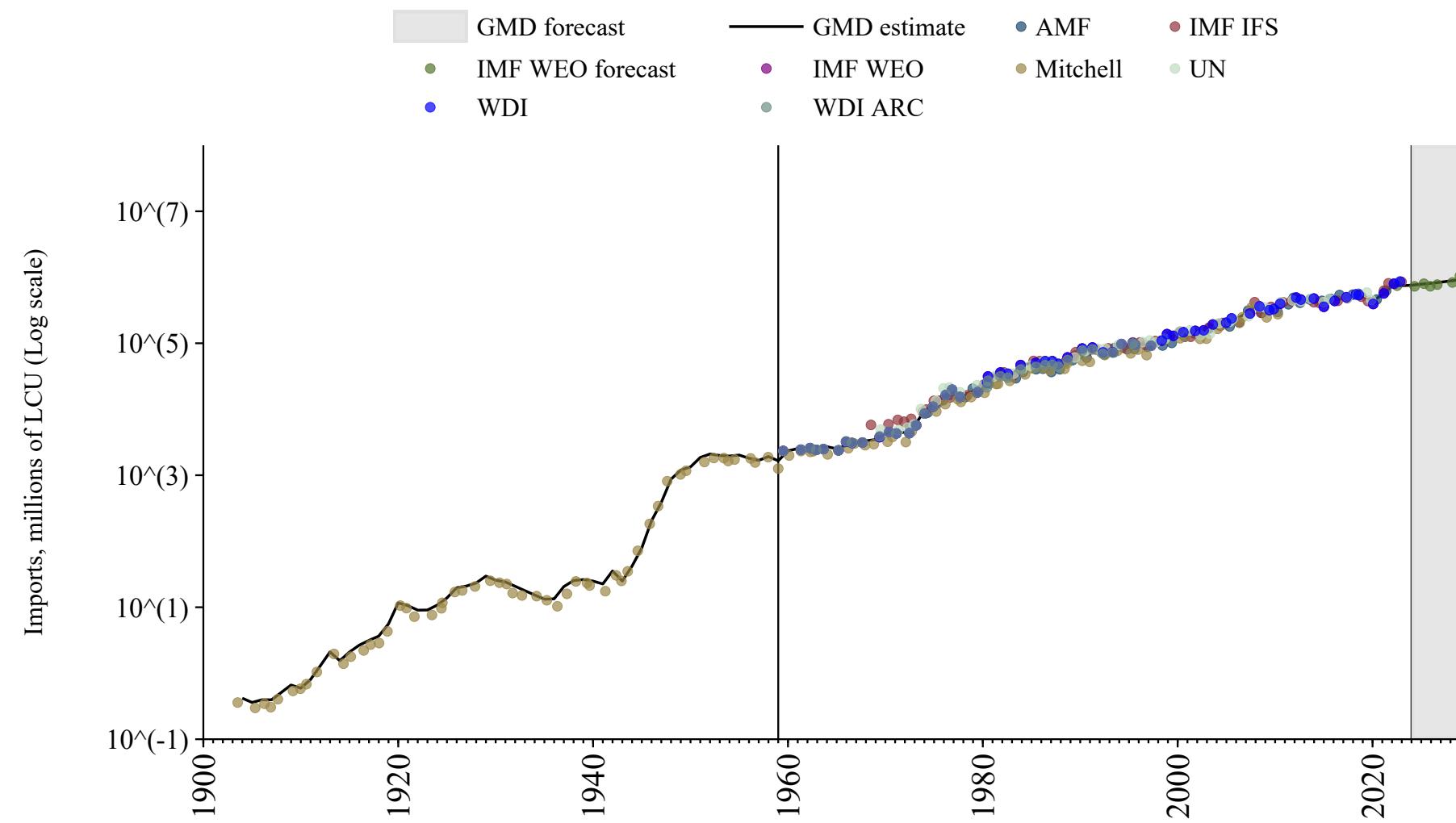
Montenegro

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	2000 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
Commission (2024)	2006 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.7%).



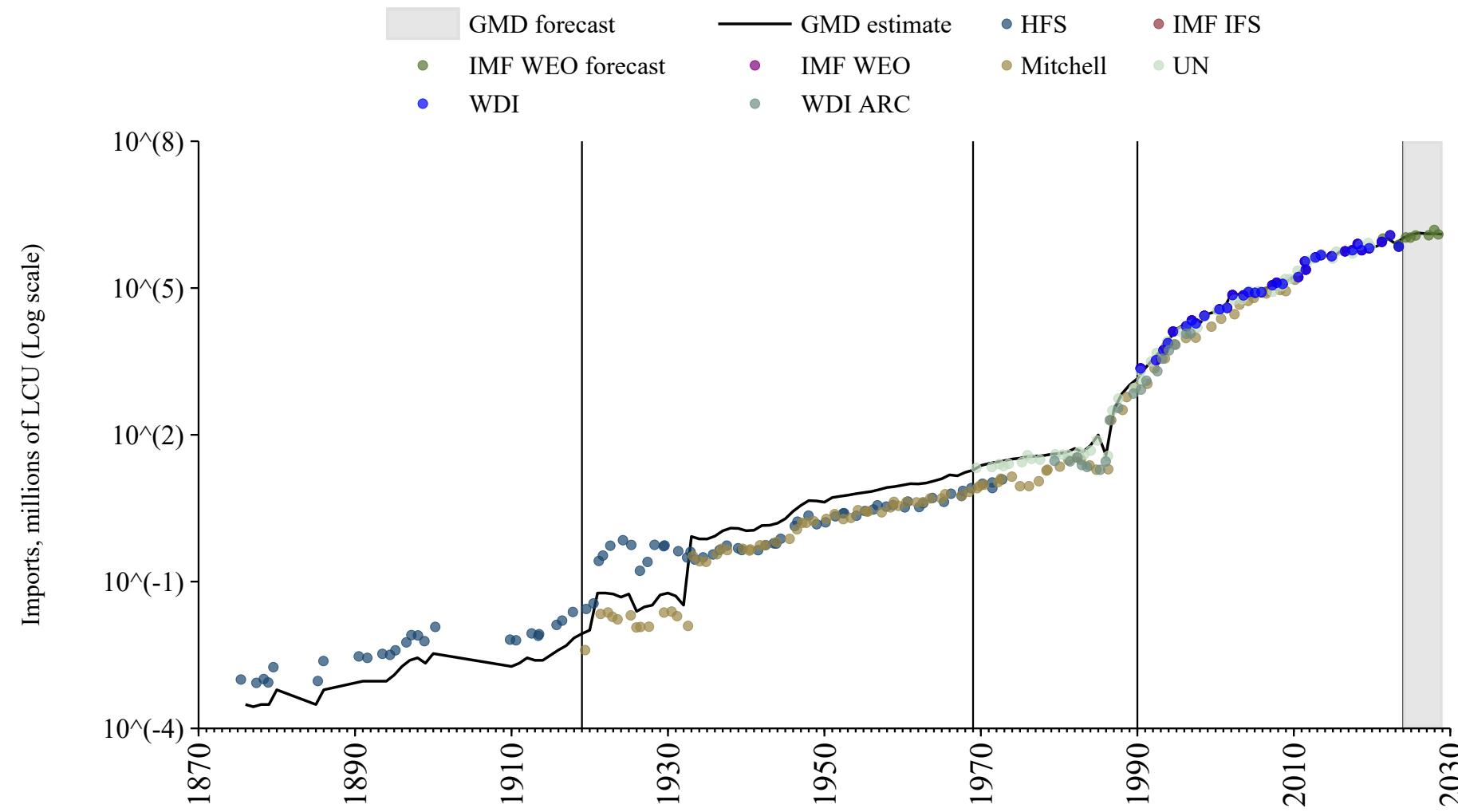
Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1904 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 116.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



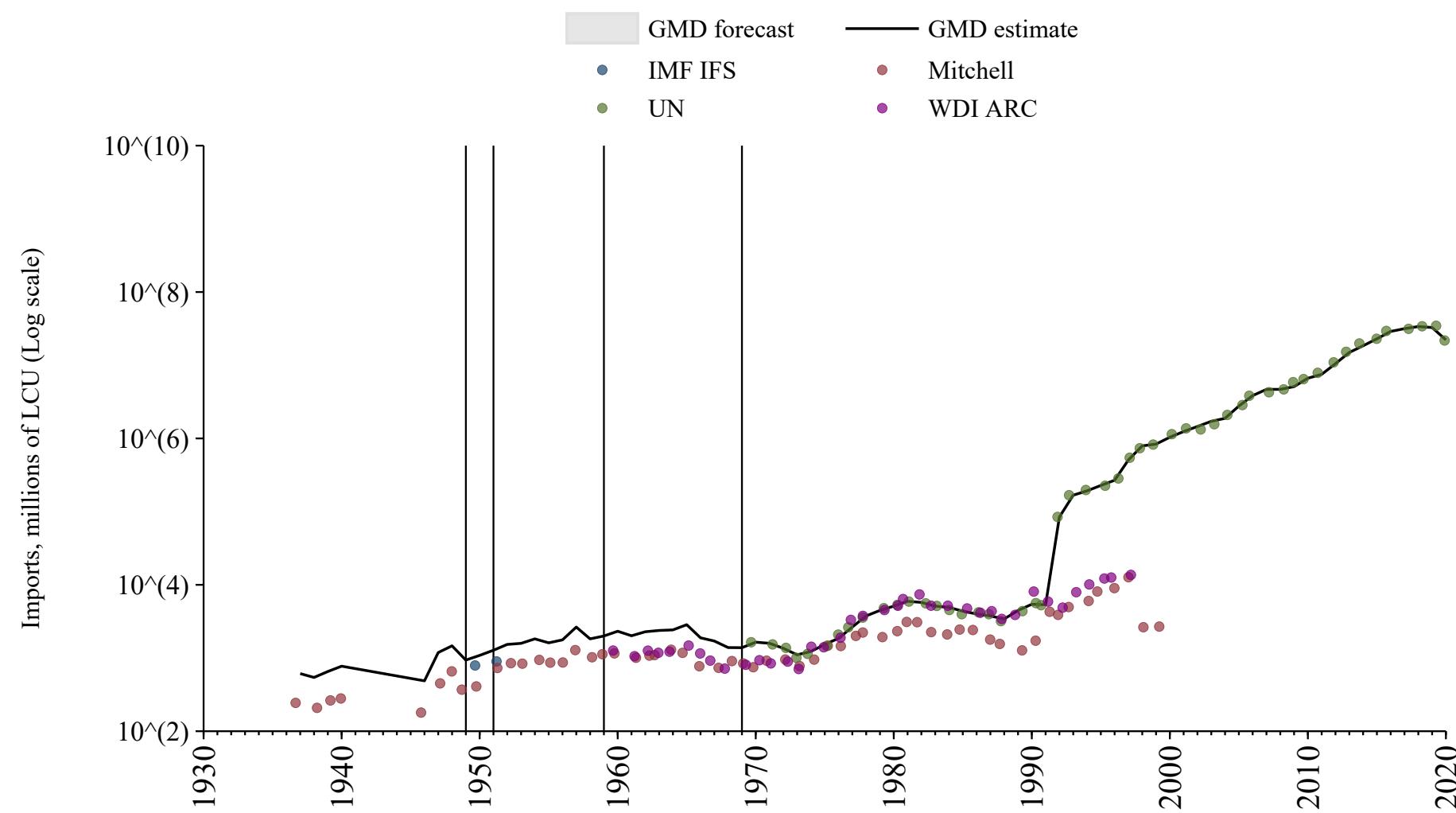
Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1876 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920: (ratio = 30.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1920 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 254%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 112%).
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



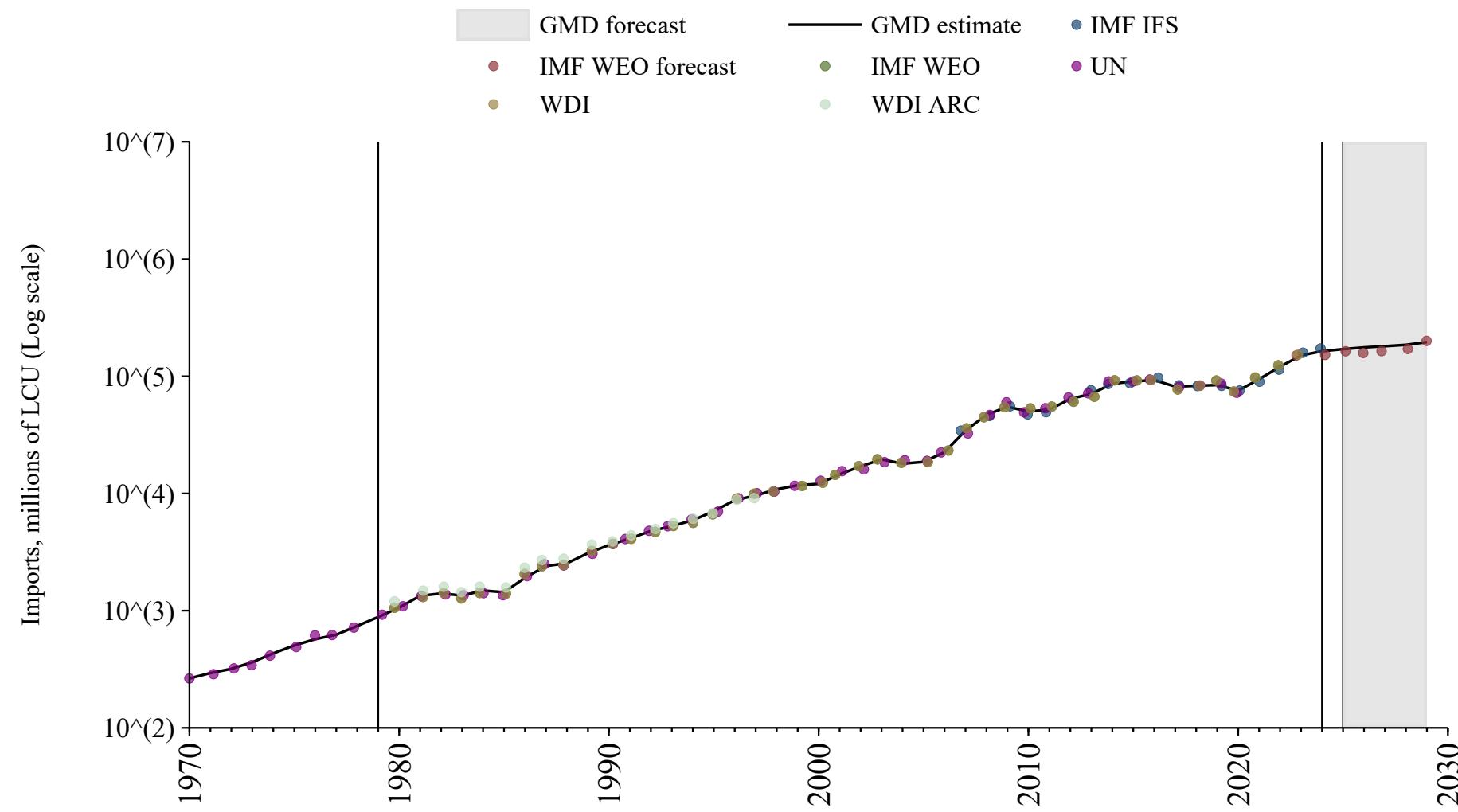
Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1937 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 251.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 137.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 187.7%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 183.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



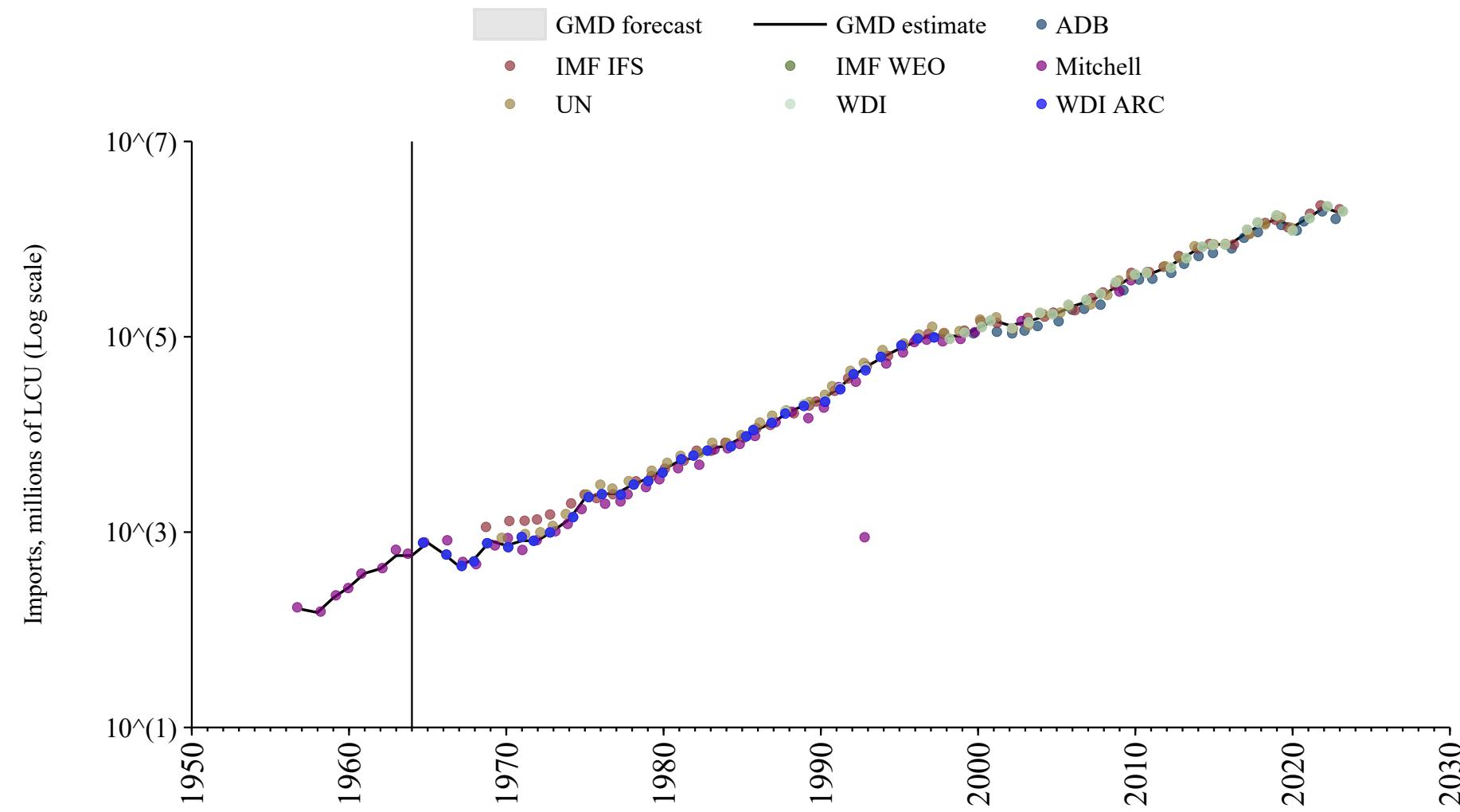
Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 98.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 105.2%)



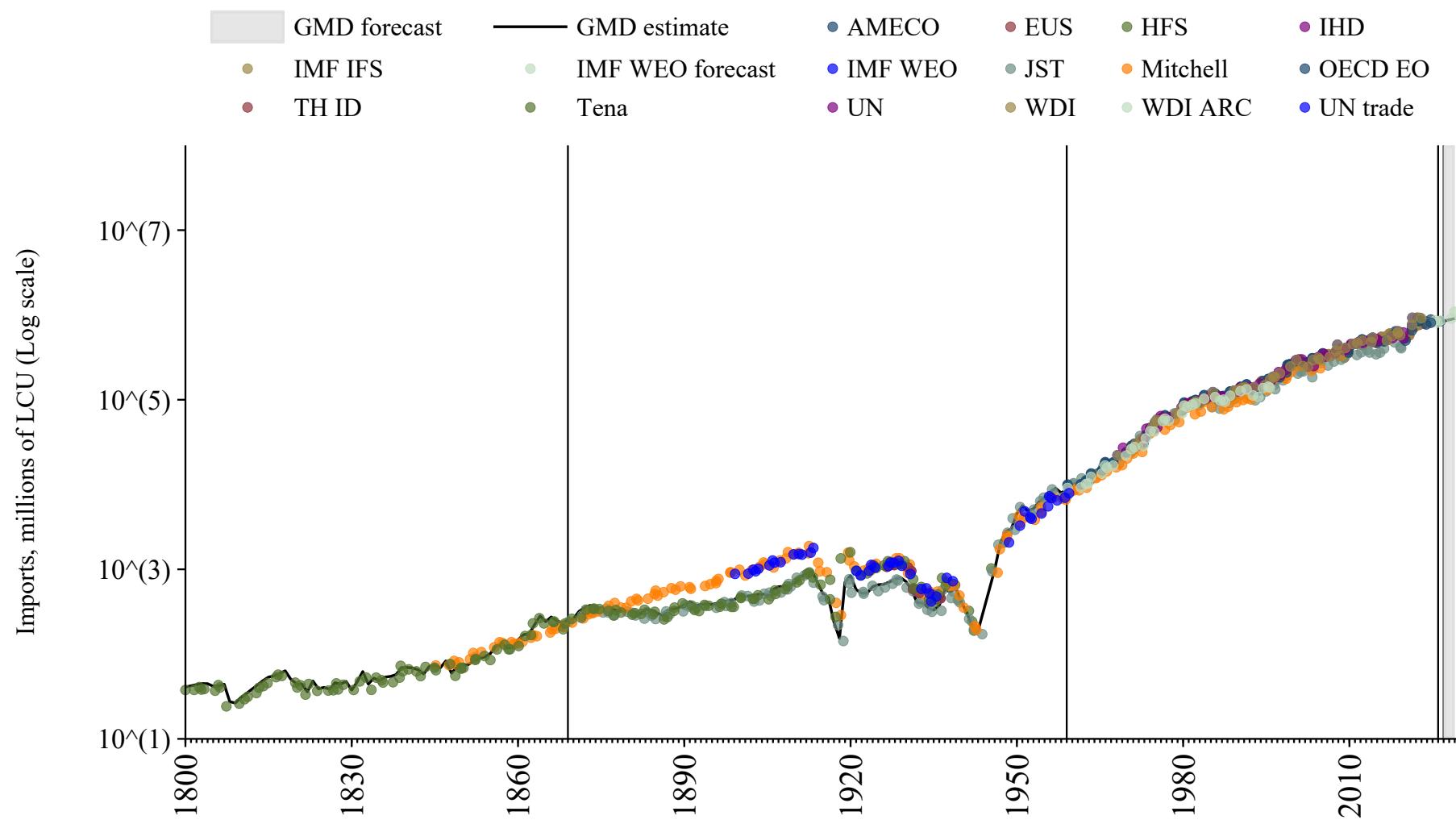
Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1957 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 95.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



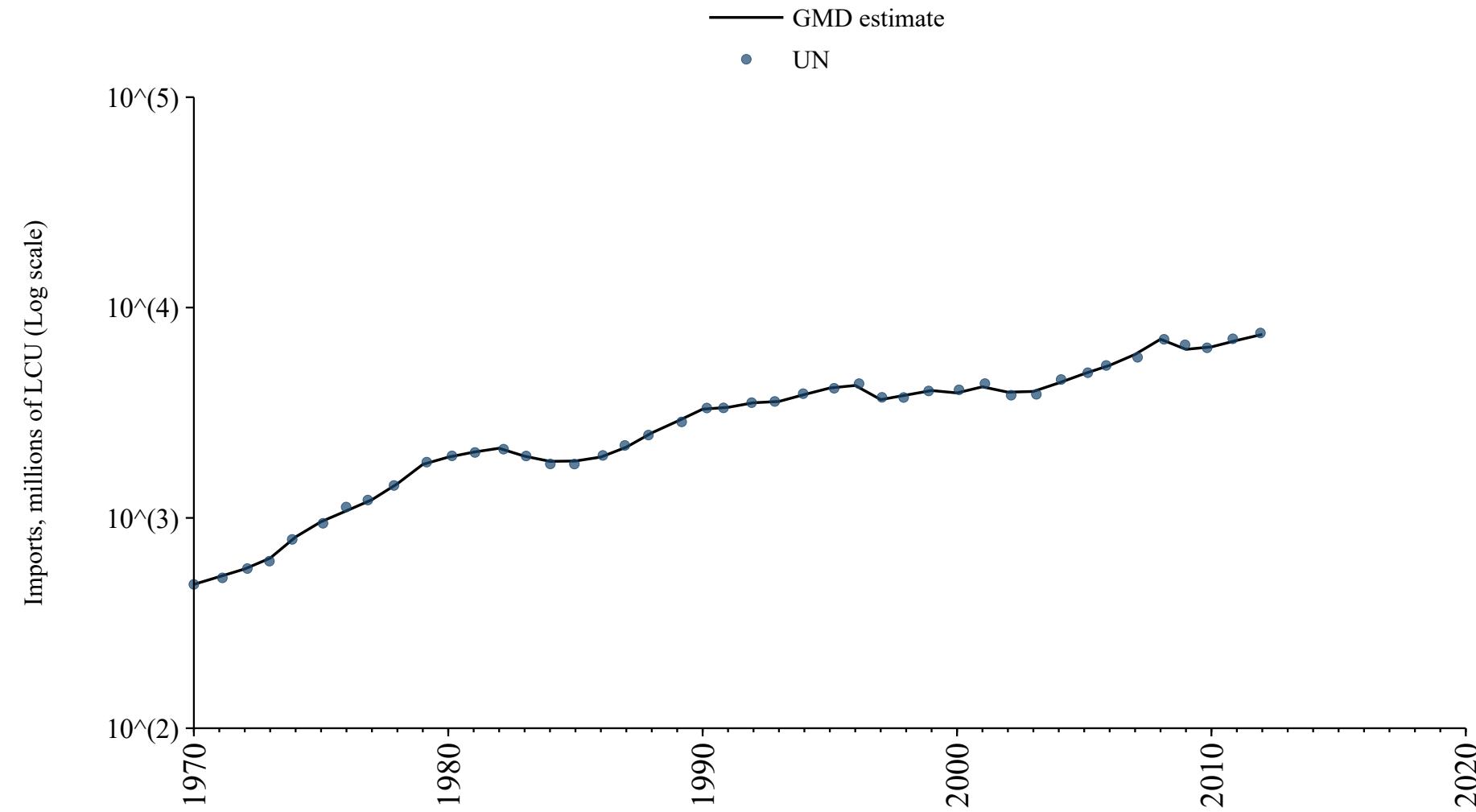
Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 108.3%)
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 108.3%)
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 91.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 92.6%).



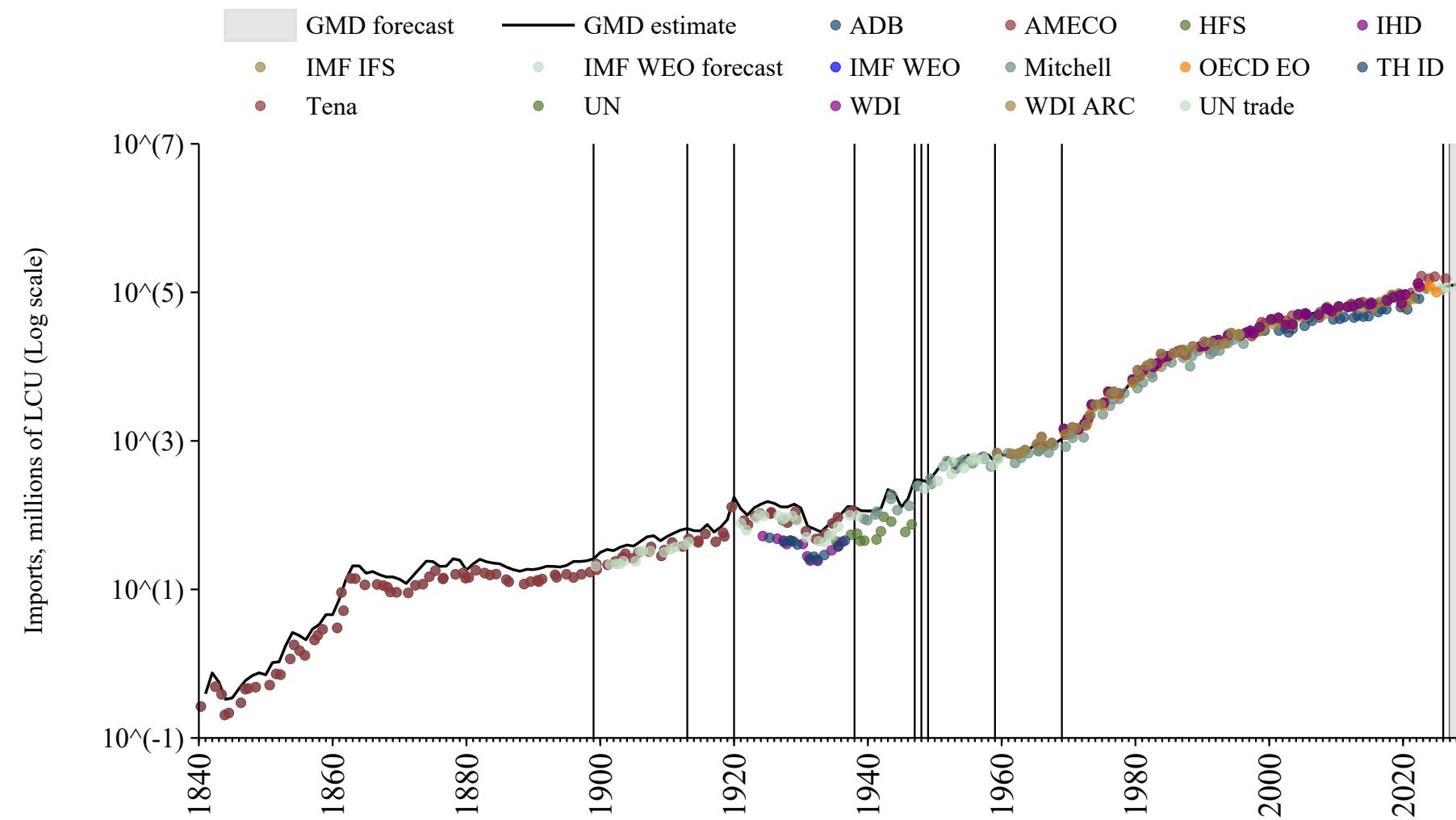
Netherlands Antilles

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.



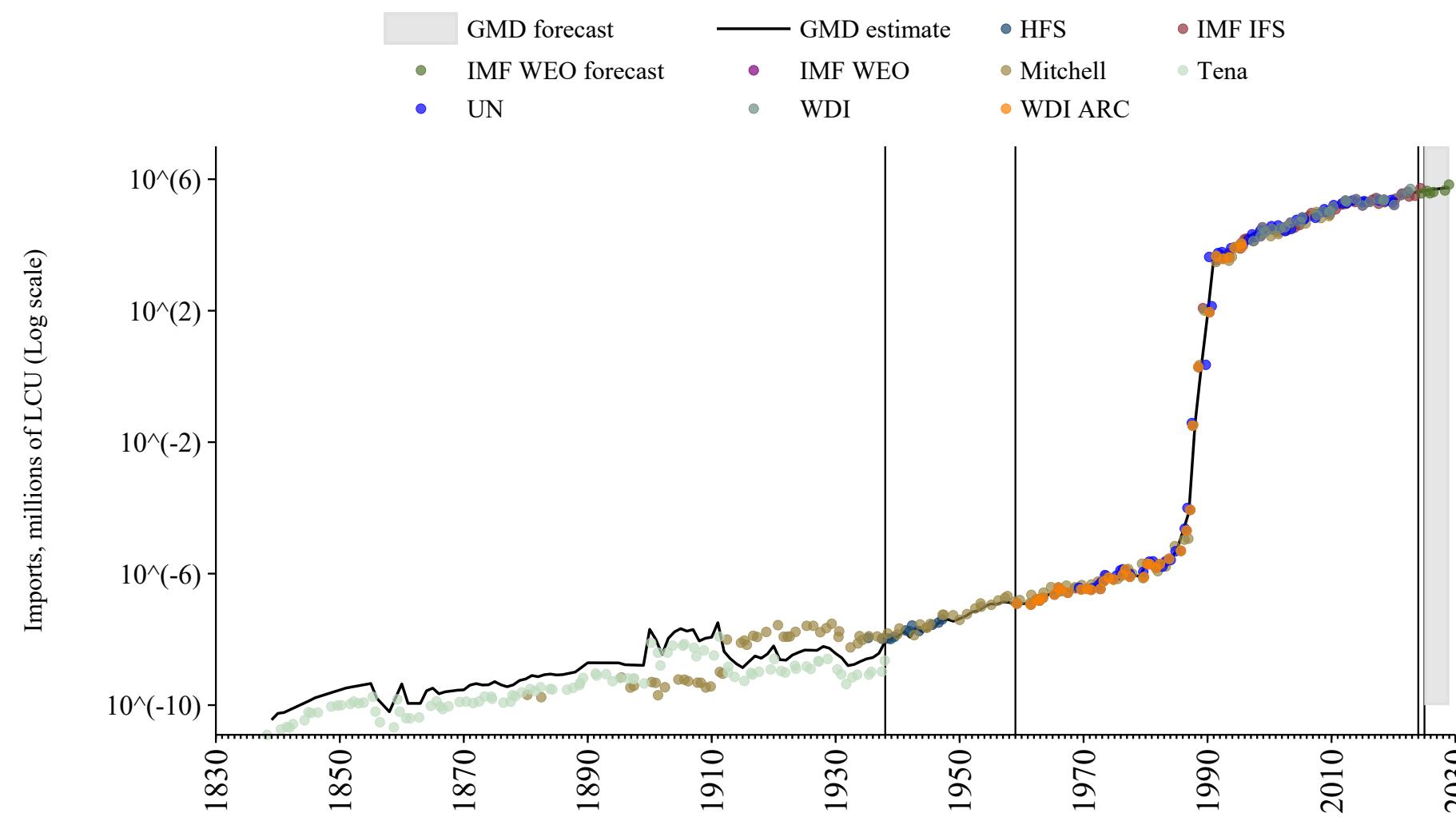
New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1841 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 147.9%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1900 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 153.2%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1914 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = 141.9%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1921 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 145%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 116.2%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1948 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949: (ratio = 120.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 116.2%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 116.3%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 94.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 71.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.5%).



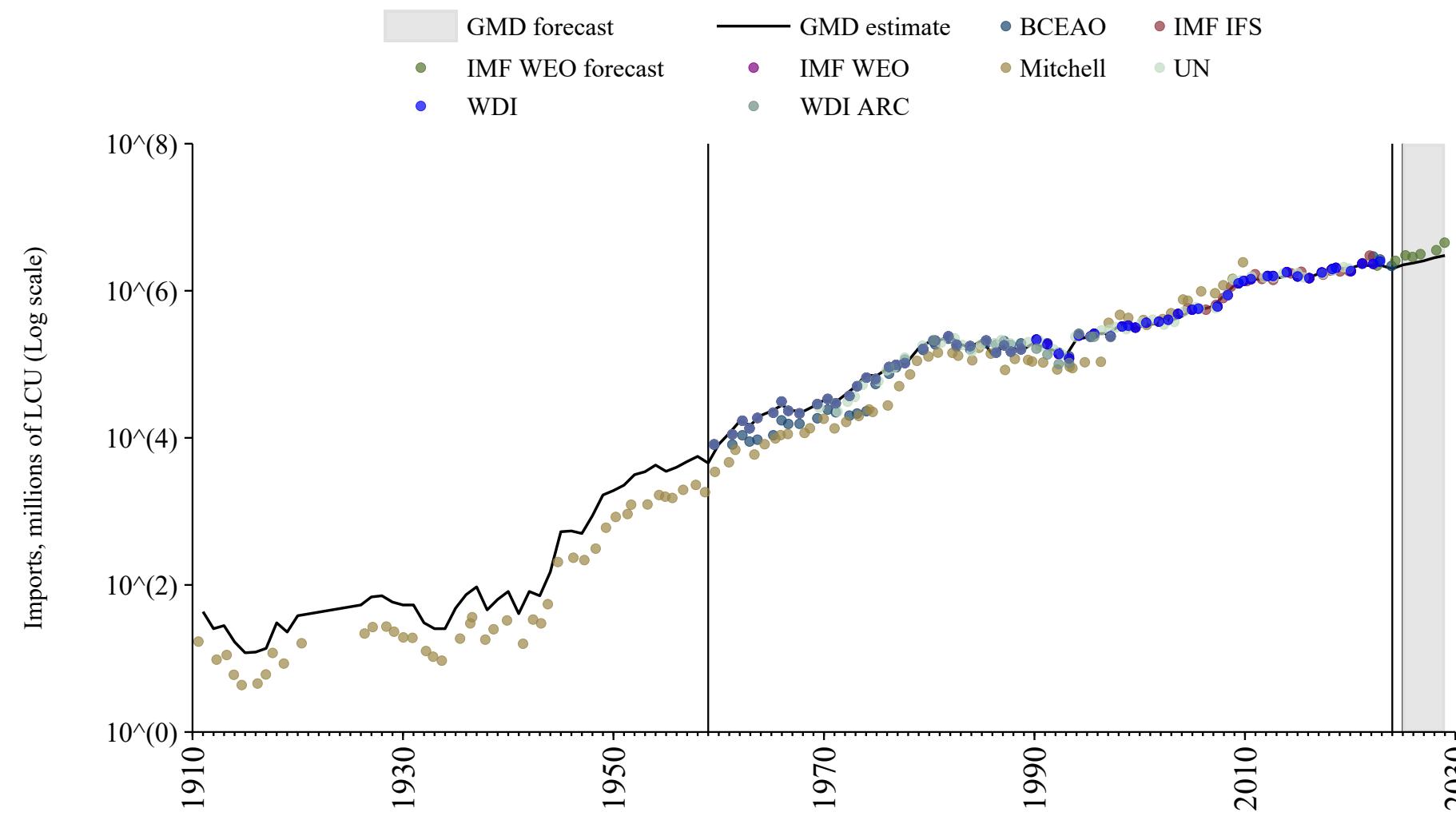
Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1839 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 284.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 85.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104.6%).



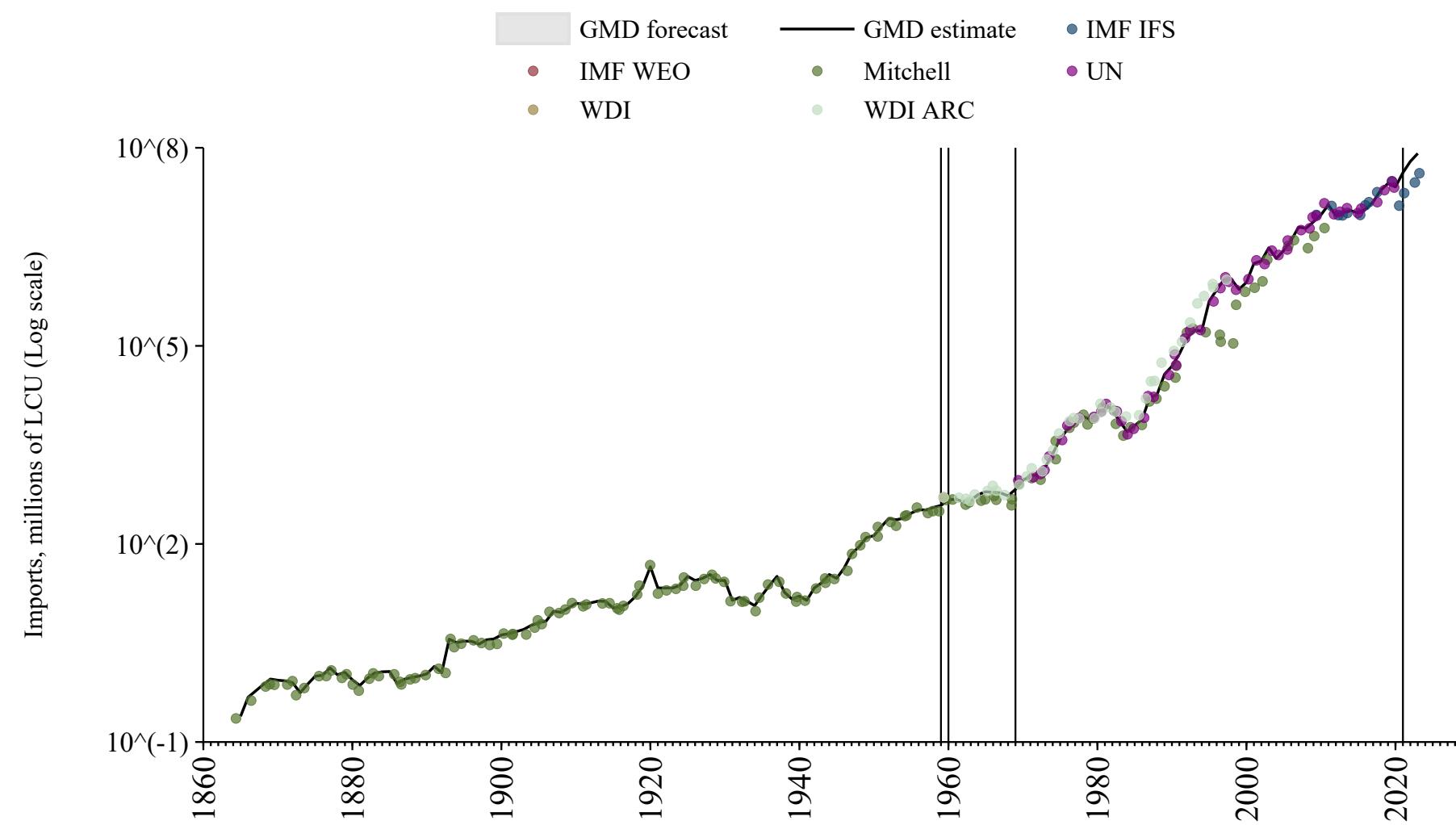
Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1911 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 254.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 93.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 75.3%).



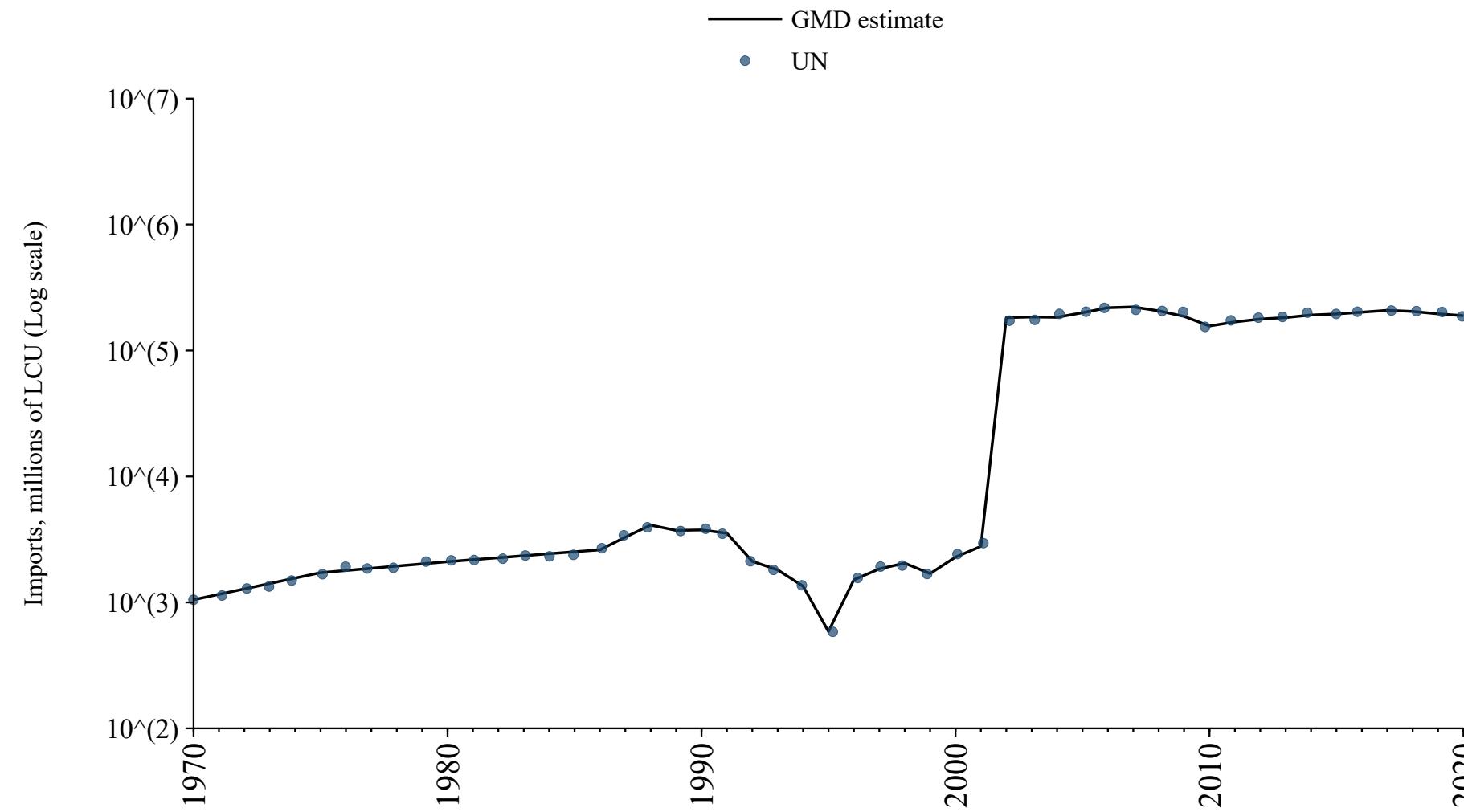
Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1865 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 107.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 91.7%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1961 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 91.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 201.2%).



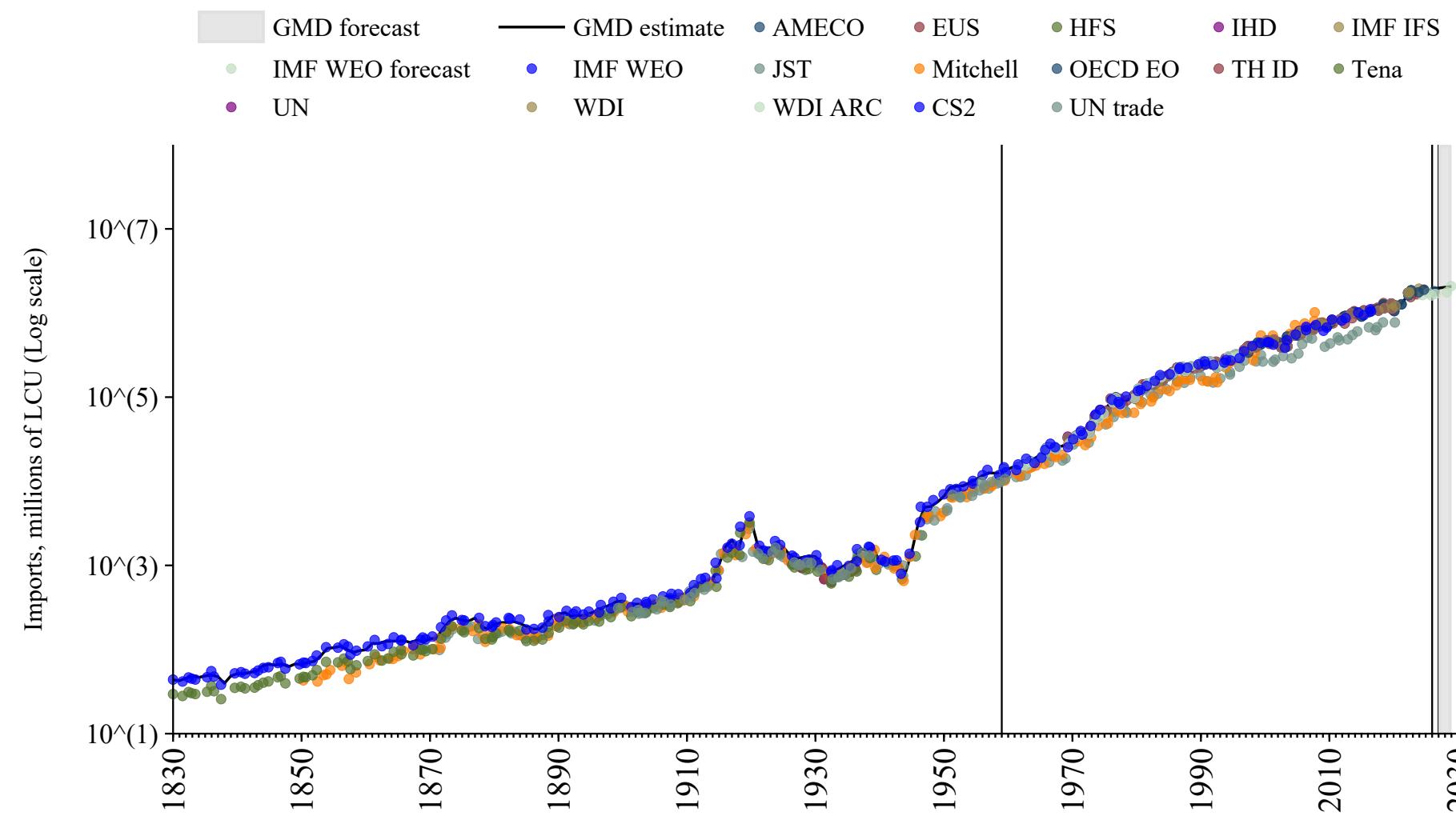
North Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



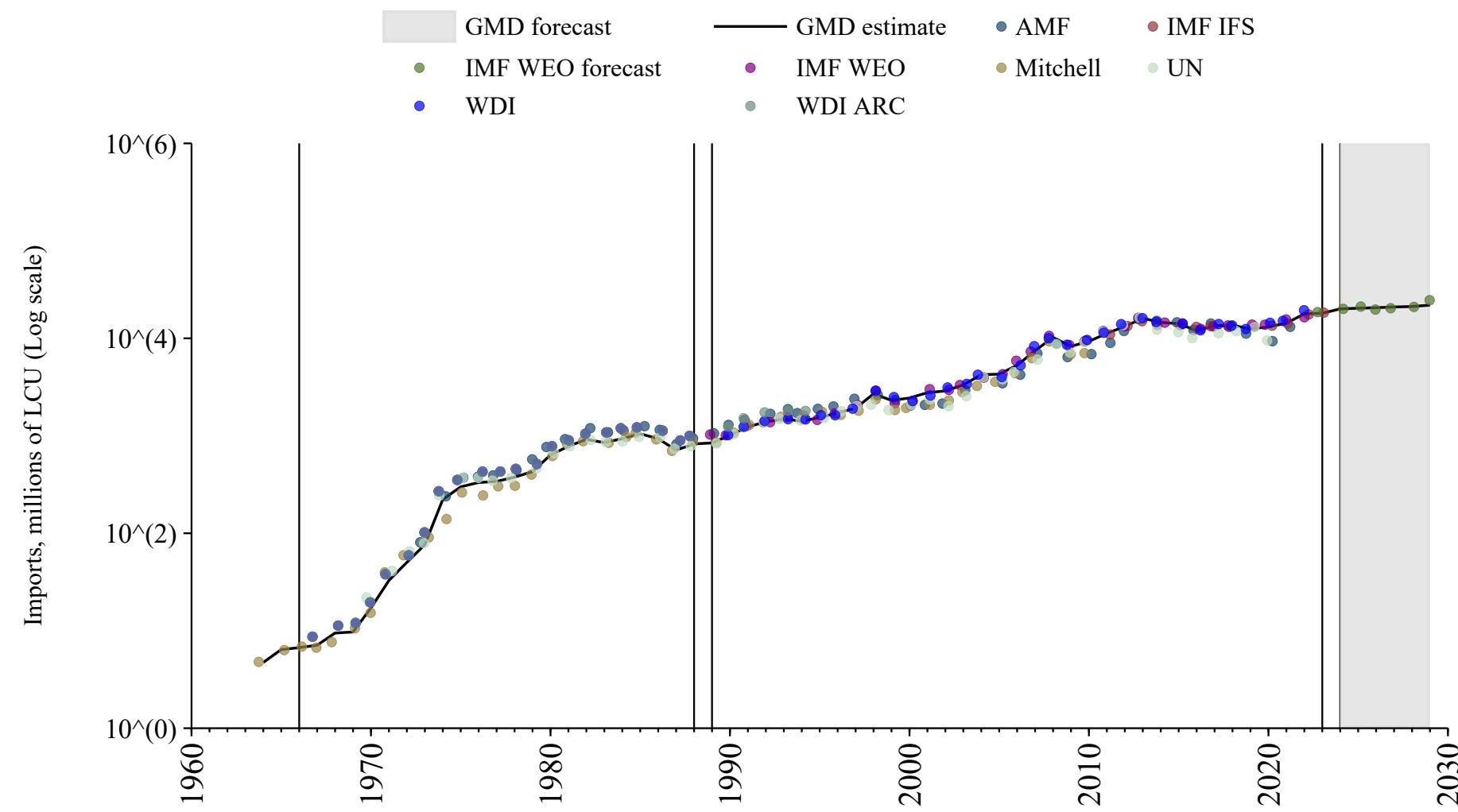
Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Norges Bank	1830 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.6%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 109.9%).



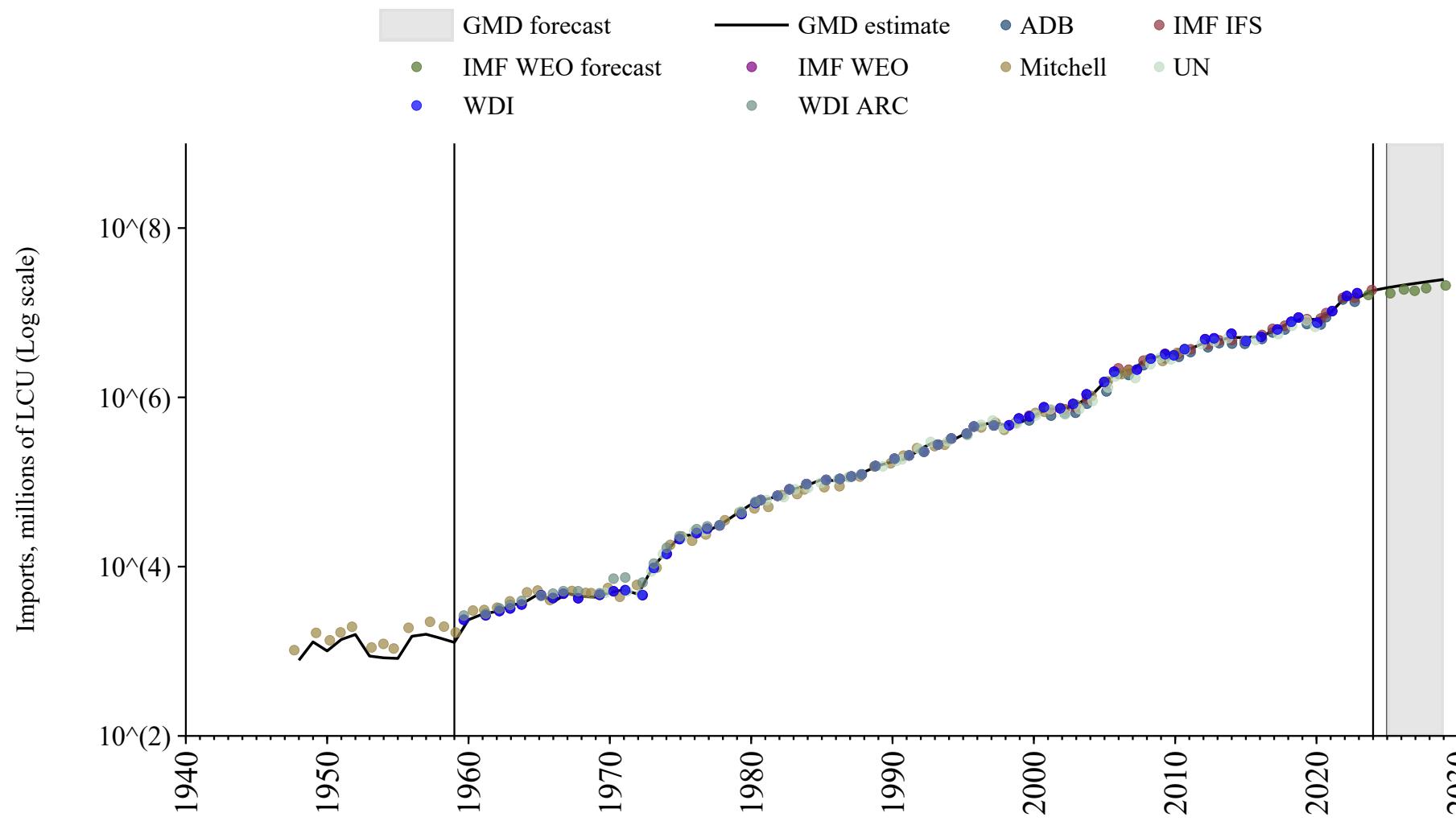
Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1964 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 98.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 81.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 99.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.3%).



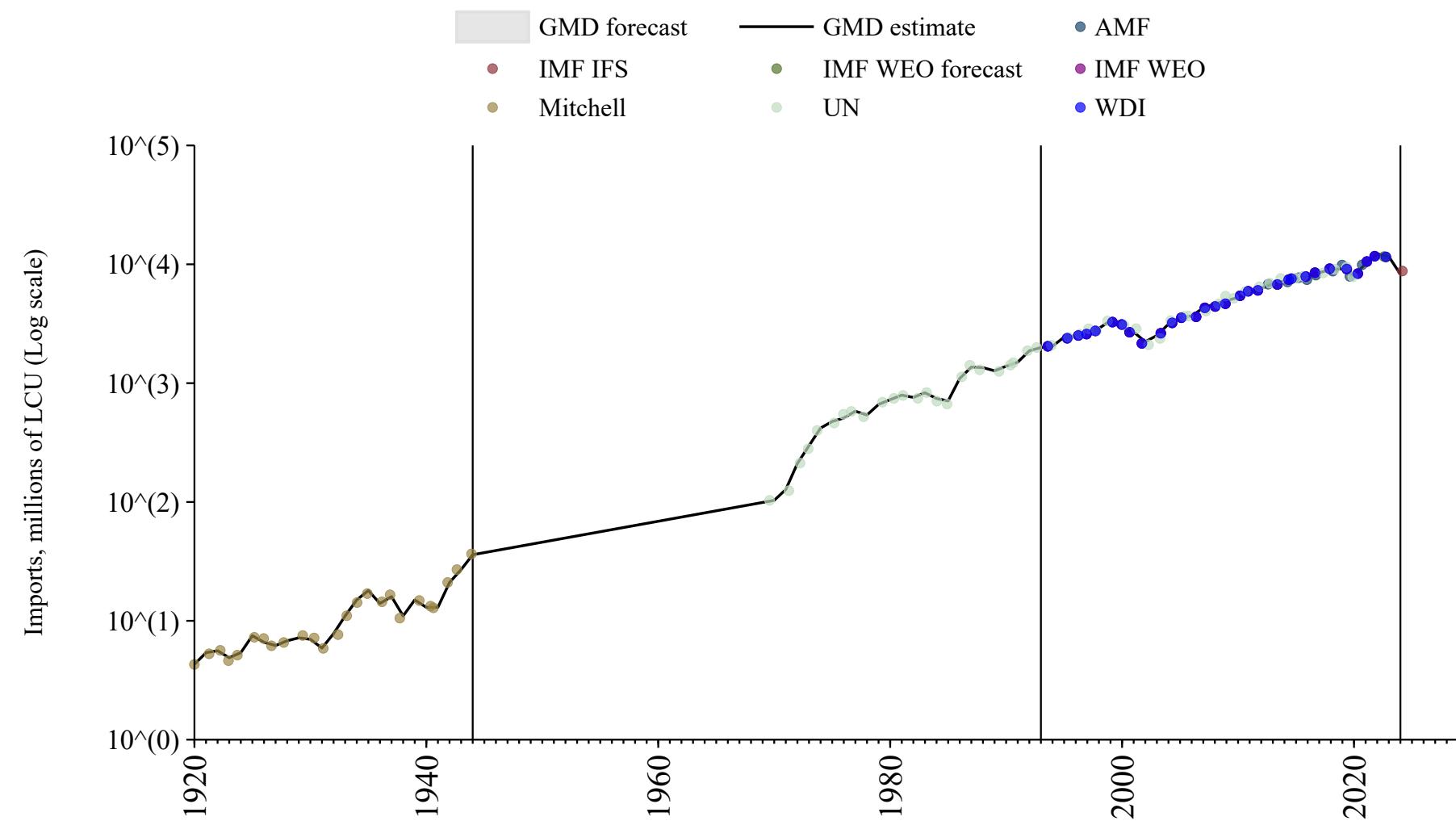
Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 75.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 101.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 112.8%).



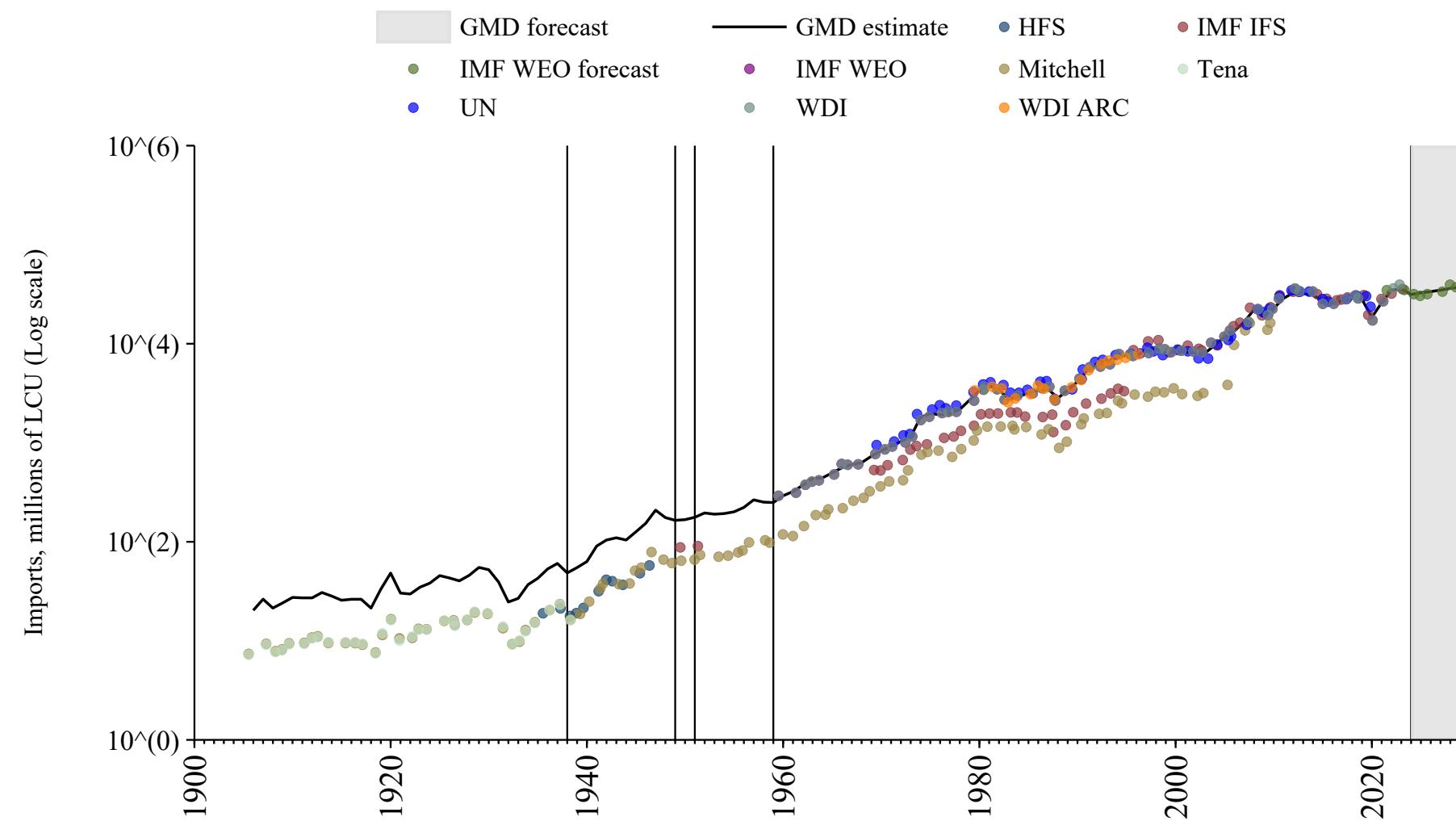
Palestine

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1920 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945.
United Nations (2024)	1945 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



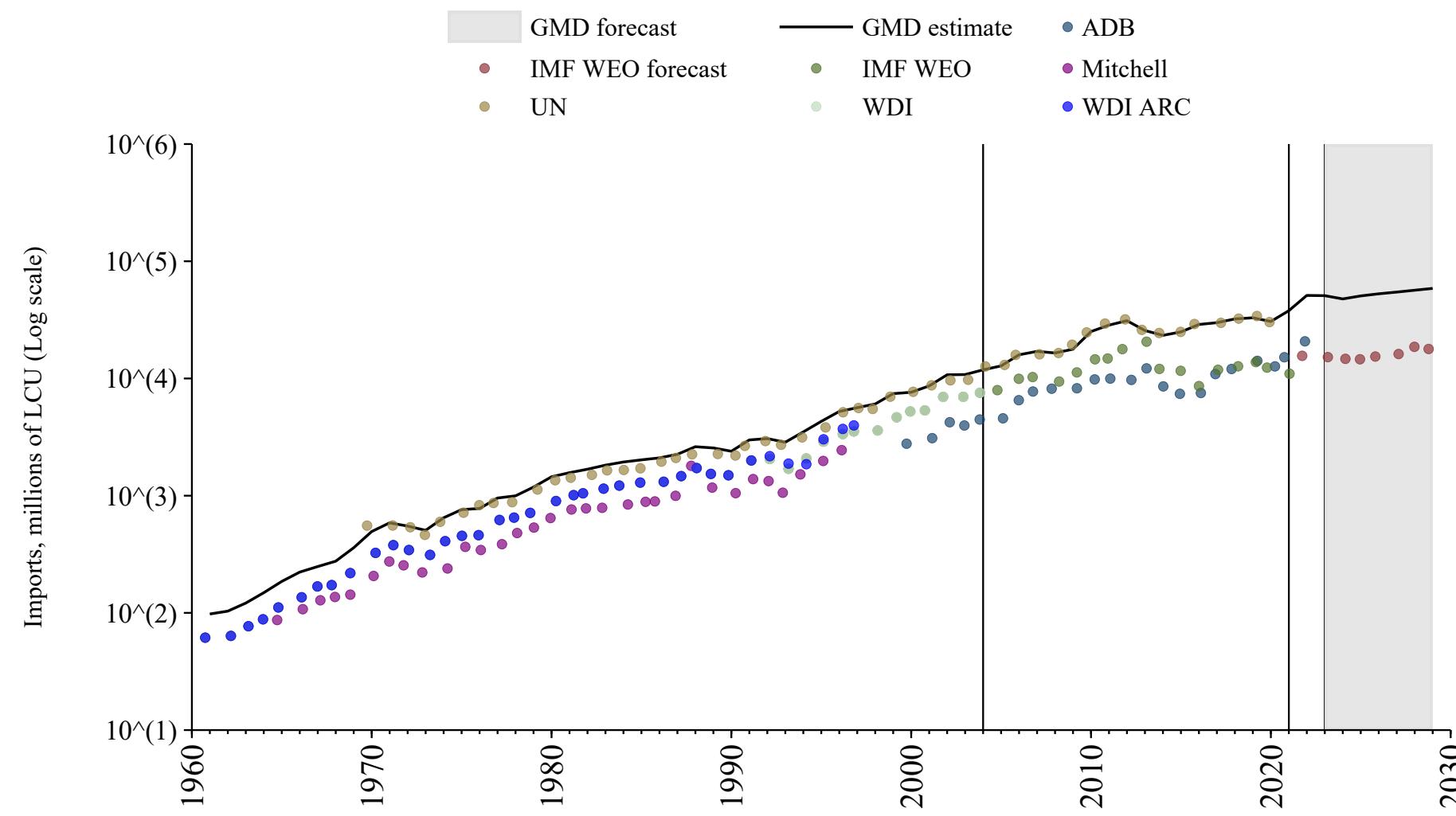
Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1906 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 280.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 274.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 190.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 268%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



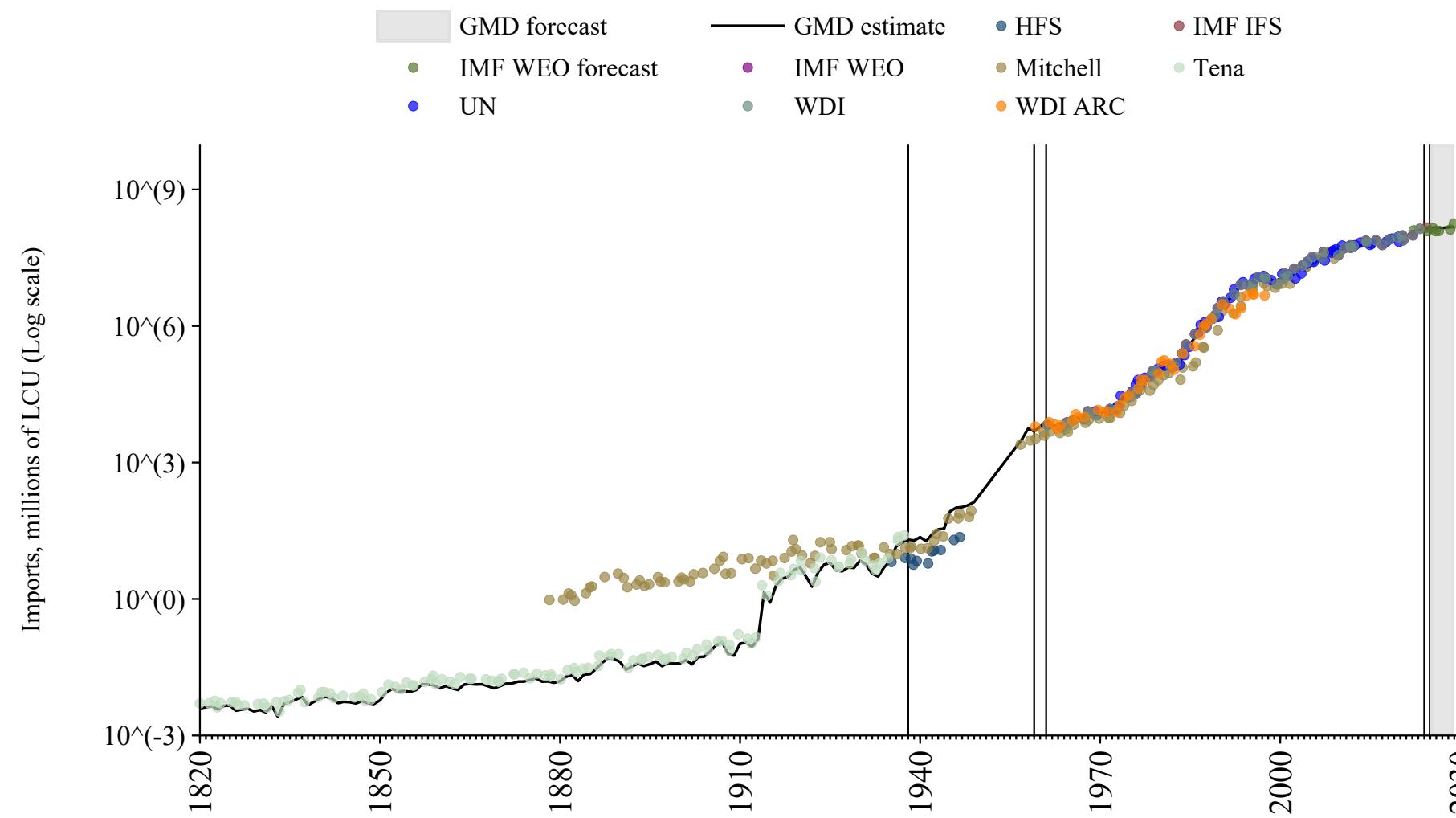
Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 159%).
United Nations (2024)	2005 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 247.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 327.3%).



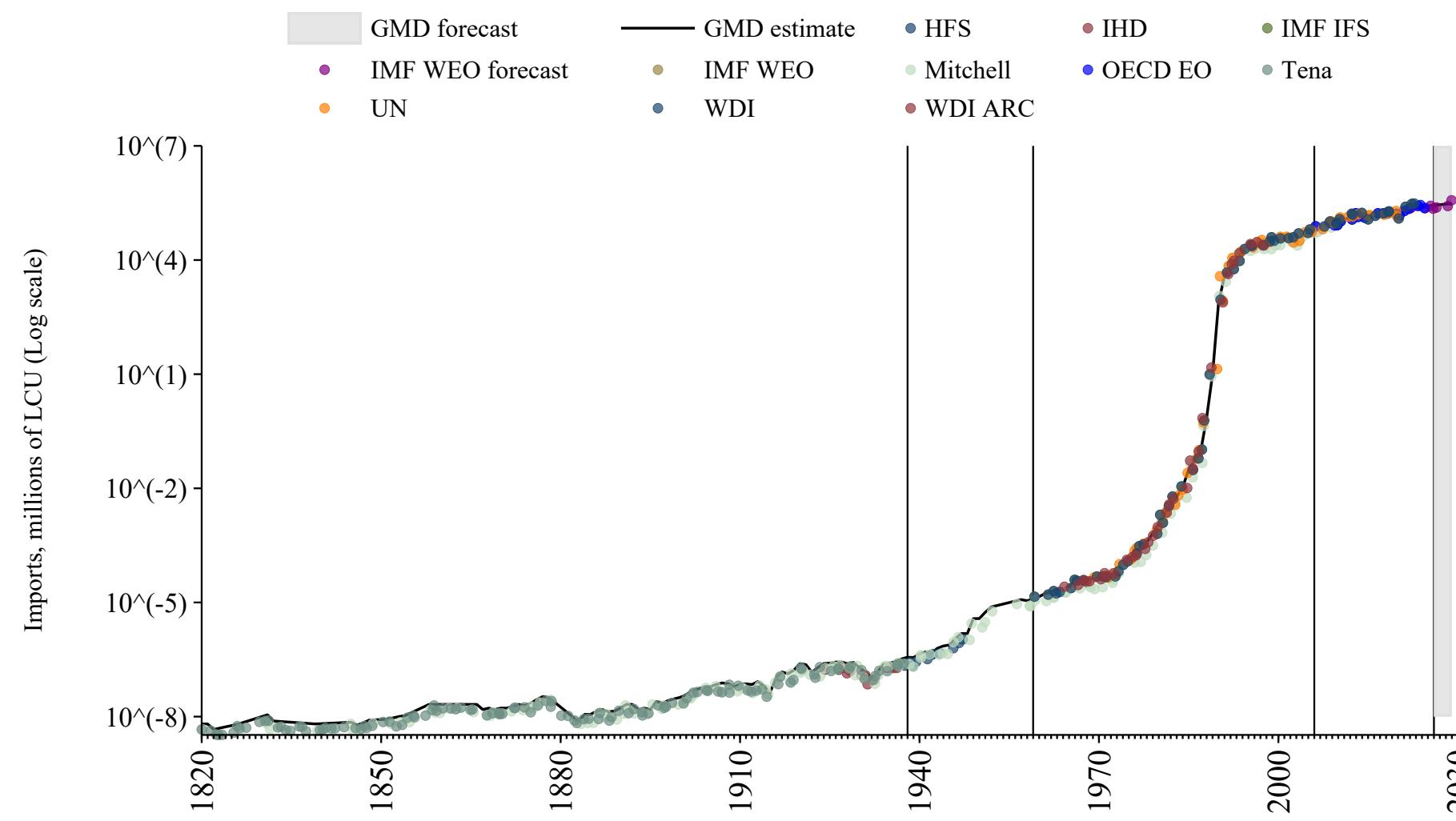
Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 77.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 153.6%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962.
World Bank (2024)	1962 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103%).



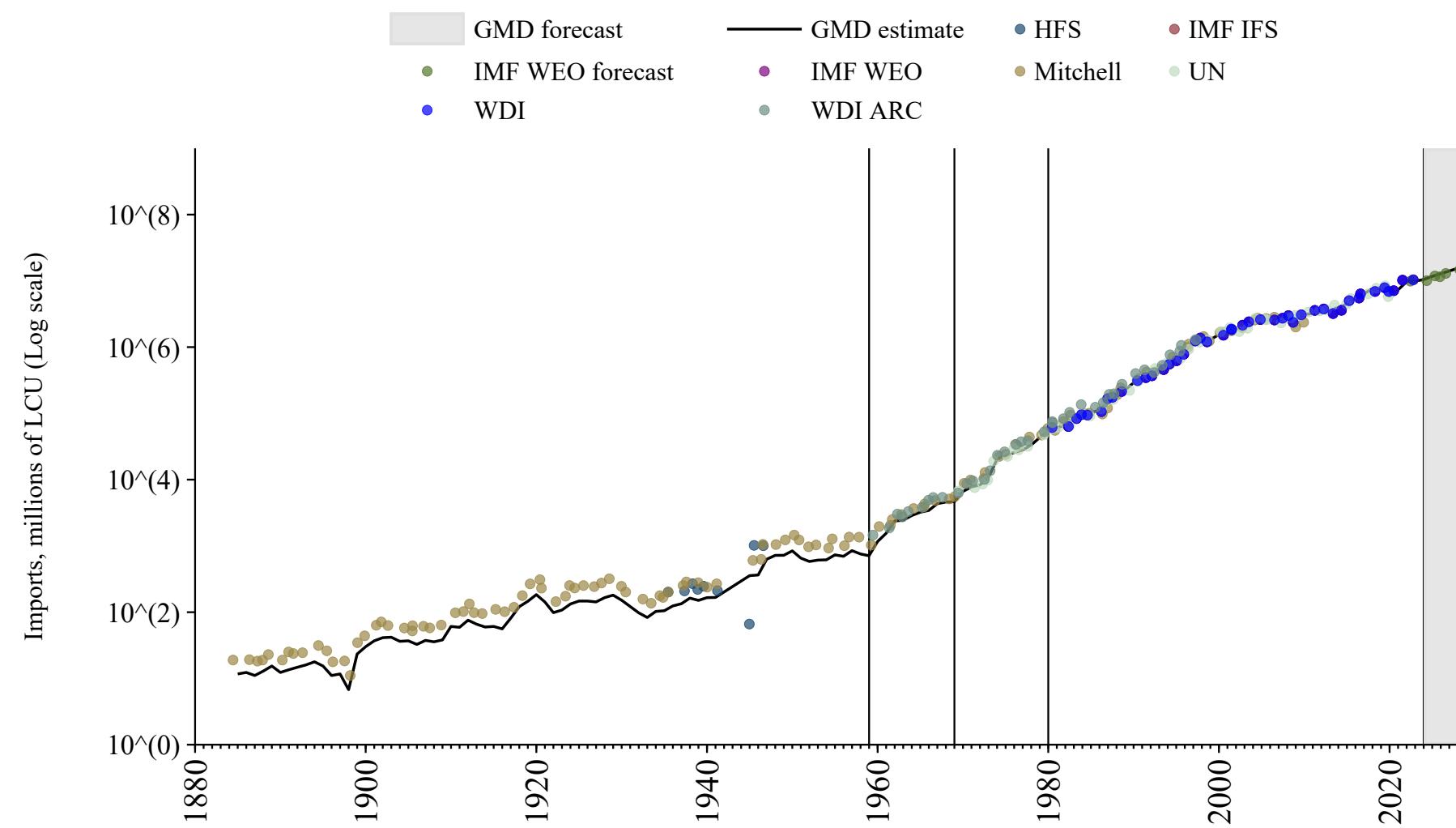
Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 139.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 139.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007: (ratio = 99.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2007 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.3%).



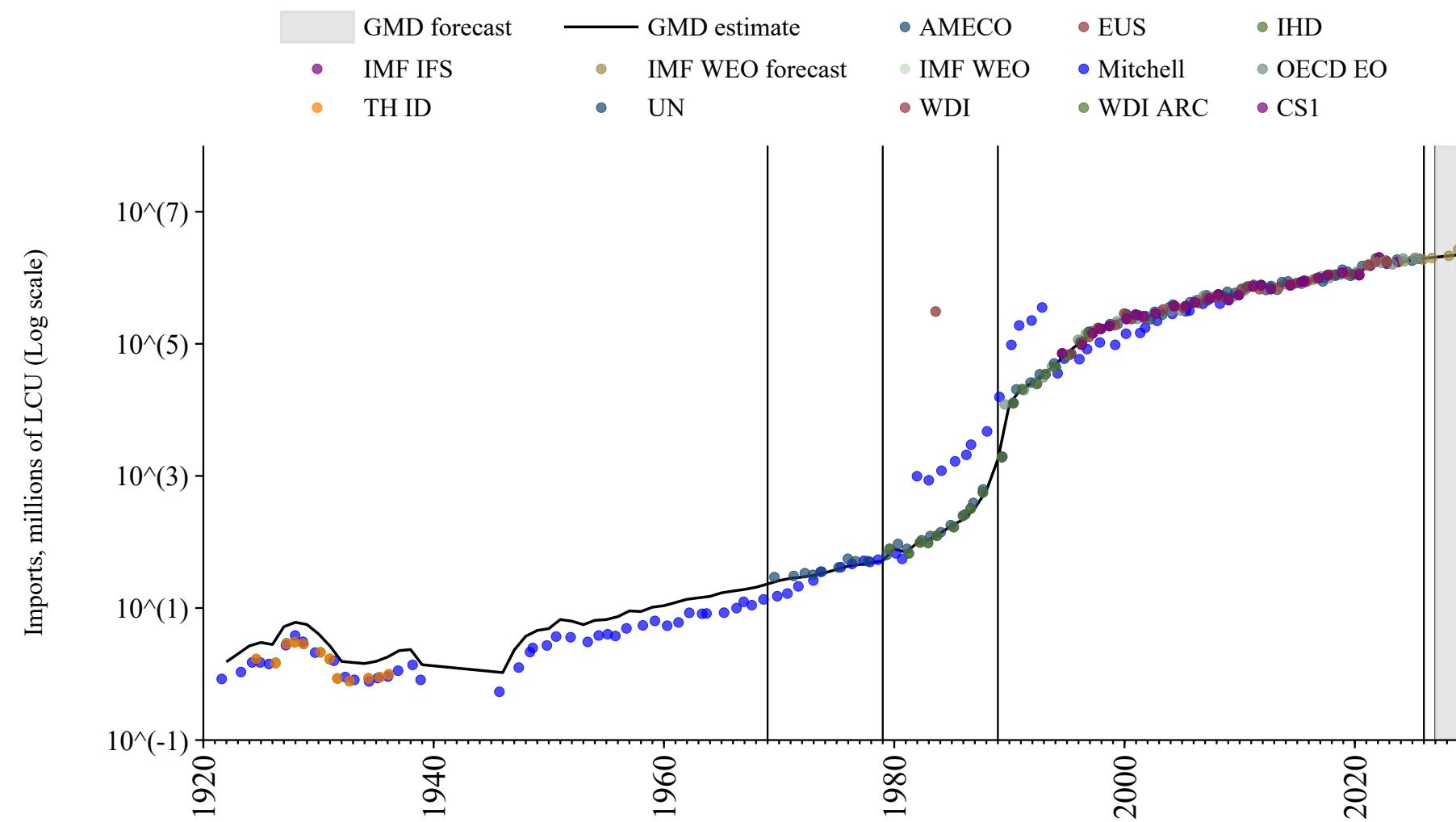
Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1885 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 61.6%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 79.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 98.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



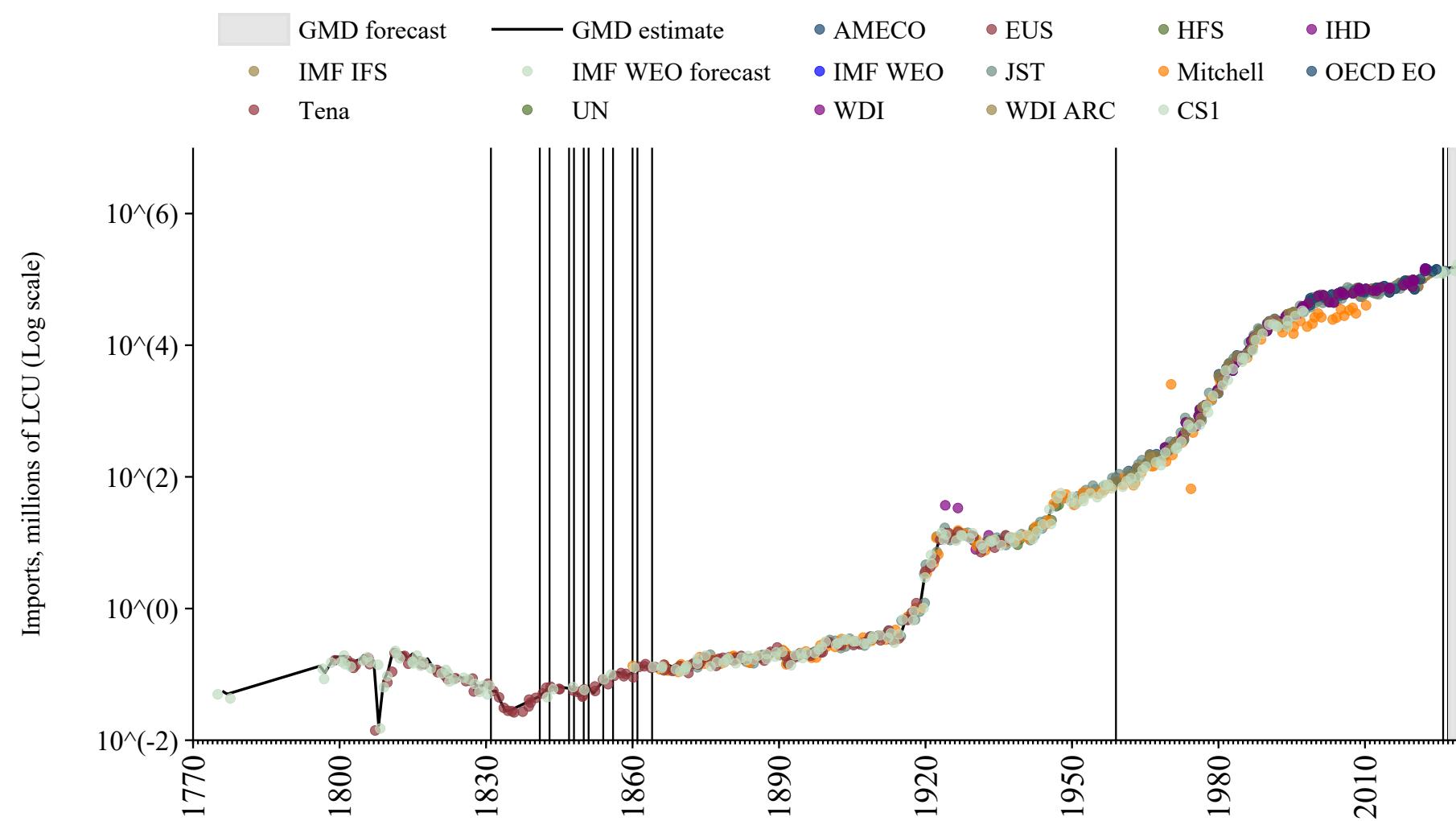
Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1922 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 180.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 88.5%).
European Commission (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 102.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 94%).



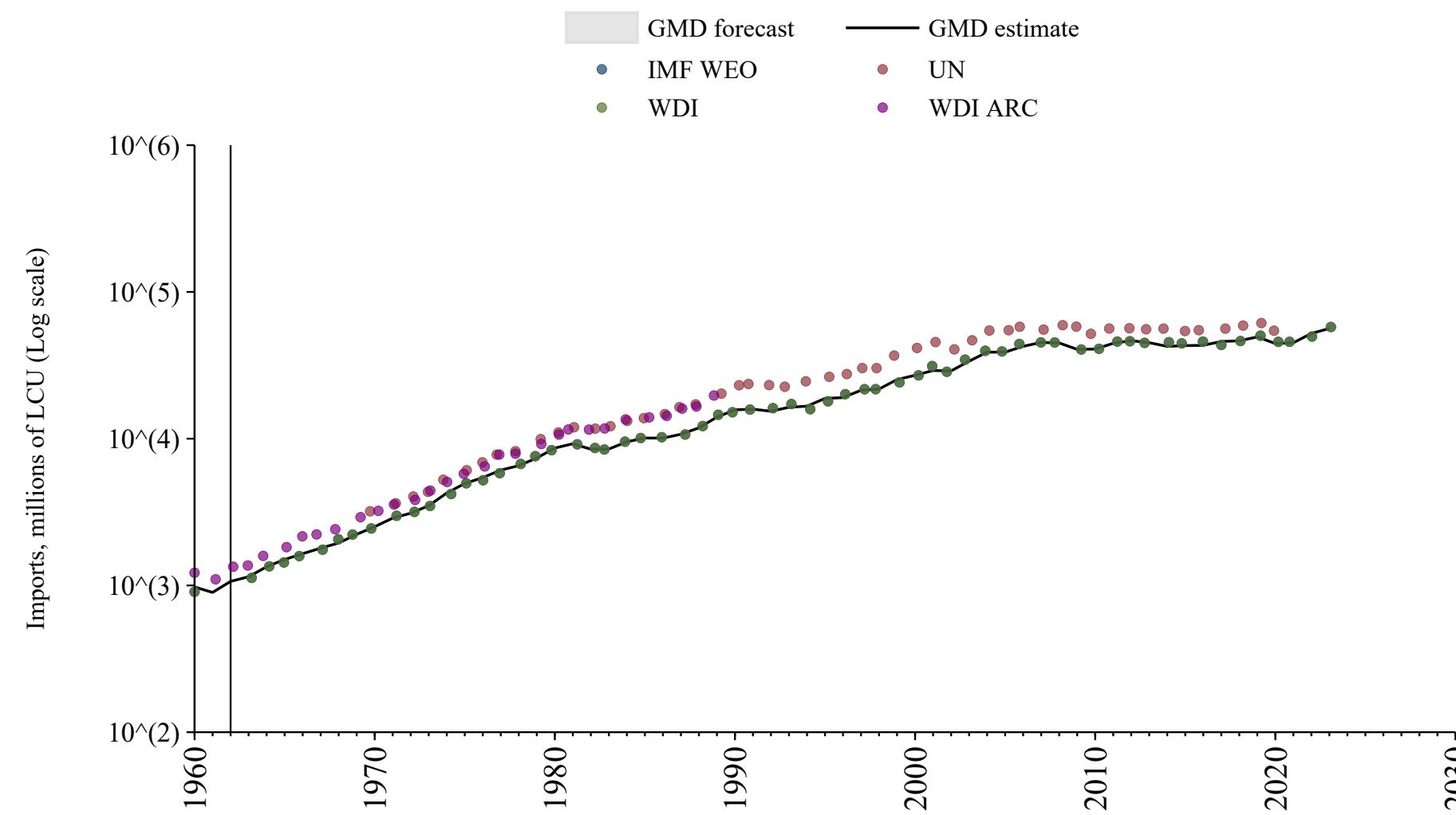
Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Instituto Nacional de Estatística (2001)	1776 - 1831	Spliced using overlapping data in 1832: (ratio = 111.9%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1832 - 1841	Spliced using overlapping data in 1842: (ratio = 111.9%).
Instituto Nacional de Estatística (2001)	1842 - 1843	Spliced using overlapping data in 1844: (ratio = 109.9%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1844 - 1847	Spliced using overlapping data in 1848: (ratio = 107.2%).
Instituto Nacional de Estatística (2001)	1848 - 1848	Spliced using overlapping data in 1849: (ratio = 104.6%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1849 - 1850	Spliced using overlapping data in 1851: (ratio = 107.2%).
Instituto Nacional de Estatística (2001)	1851 - 1851	Spliced using overlapping data in 1852: (ratio = 107.3%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1852 - 1854	Spliced using overlapping data in 1855: (ratio = 107.2%).
Instituto Nacional de Estatística (2001)	1855 - 1856	Spliced using overlapping data in 1857: (ratio = 107.7%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1857 - 1860	Spliced using overlapping data in 1861: (ratio = 106.5%).
Instituto Nacional de Estatística (2001)	1861 - 1861	Spliced using overlapping data in 1862: (ratio = 105.3%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1862 - 1864	Spliced using overlapping data in 1865: (ratio = 106.5%).
Instituto Nacional de Estatística (2001)	1865 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 110.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.3%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 105.4%).



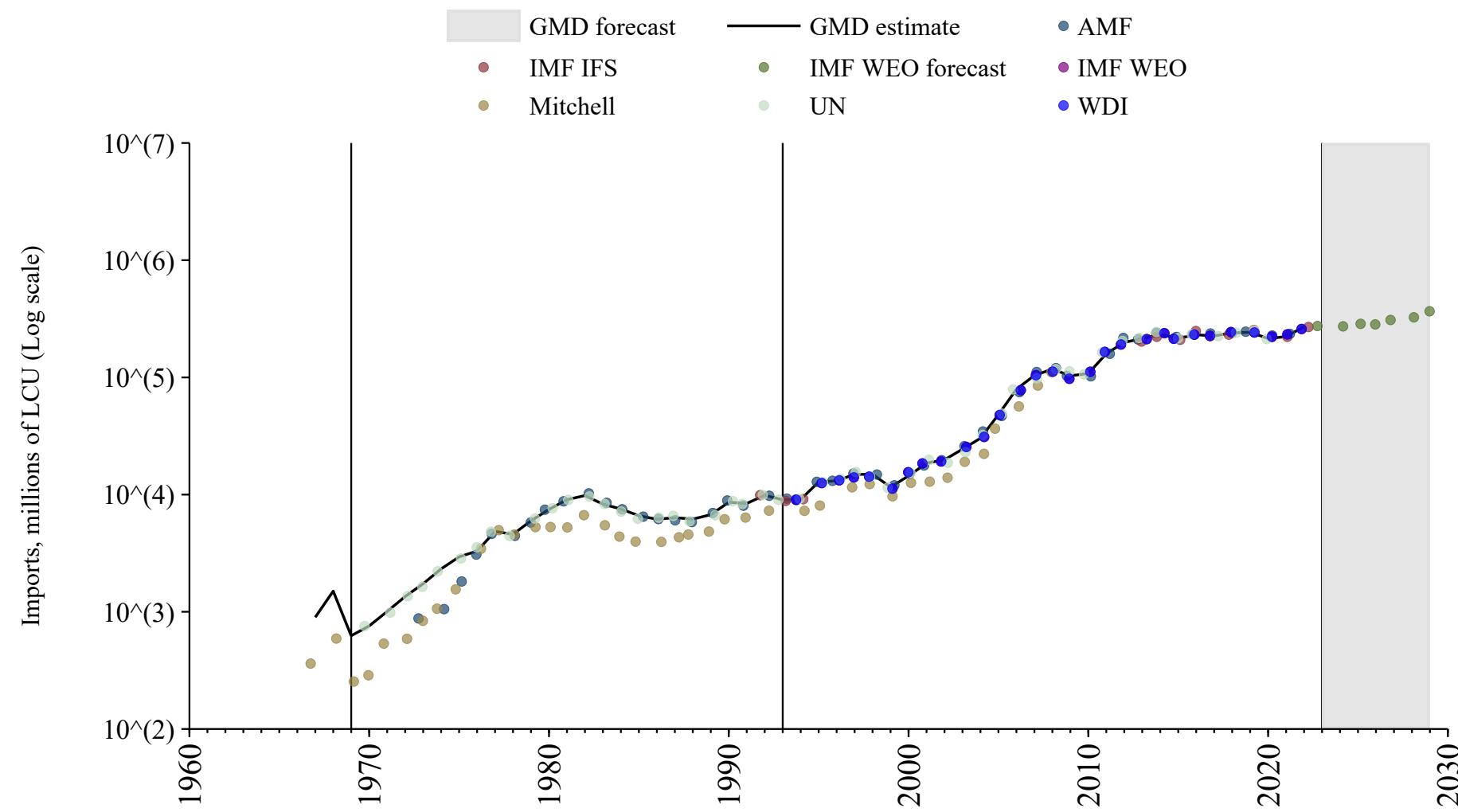
Puerto Rico

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 107.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1961 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 80%).
World Bank (2024)	1963 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



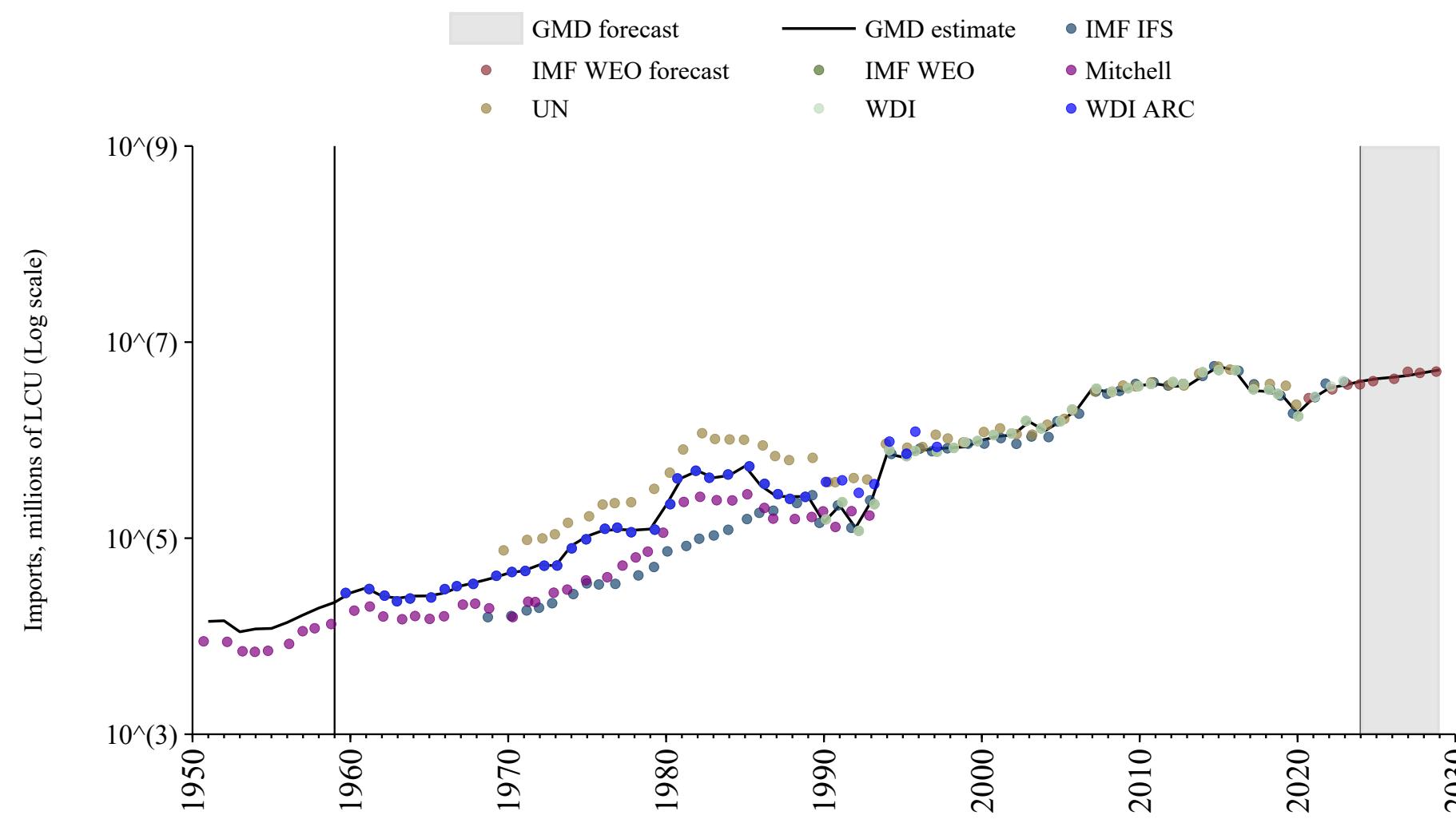
Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1967 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 248.2%)
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = %).



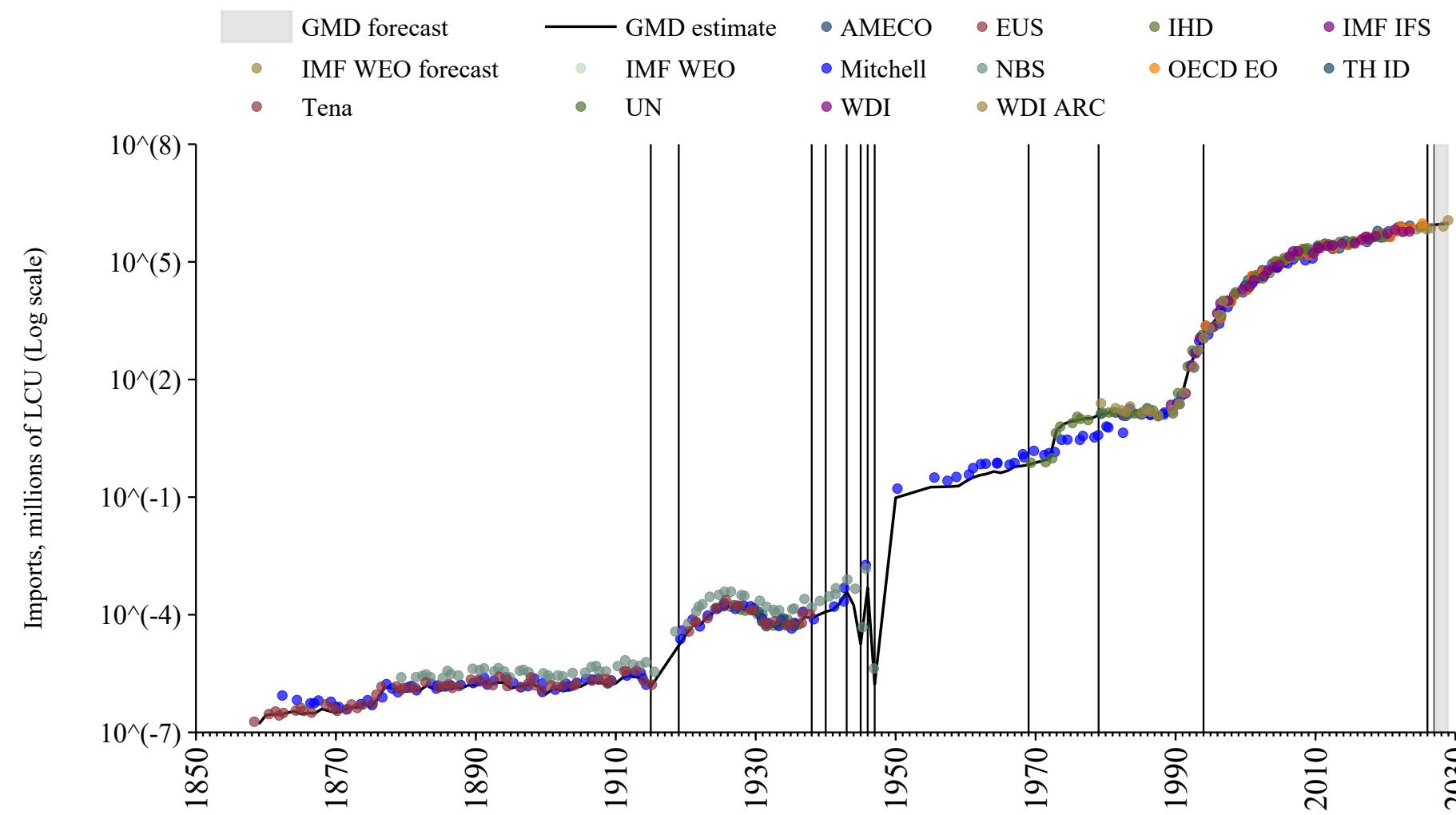
Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 159.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



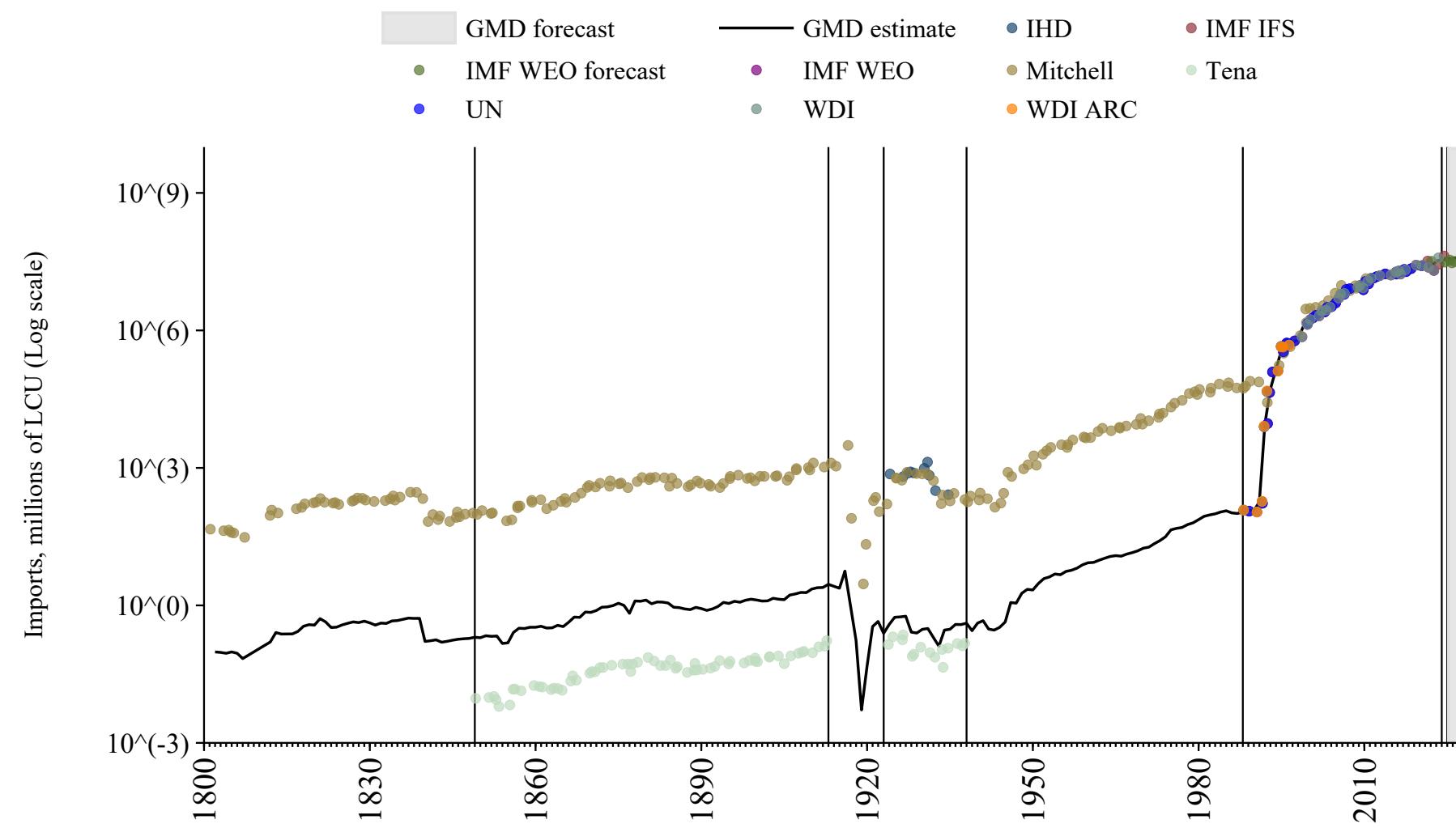
Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1859 - 1915	Spliced using overlapping data in 1916: (ratio = 87.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1916 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920: (ratio = 87.4%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 87.4%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1939 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 43.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1941 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 87.1%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1944 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 41.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 29.1%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1947 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 41.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 64.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.3%).
European Commission (2024)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 104.3%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104.1%).



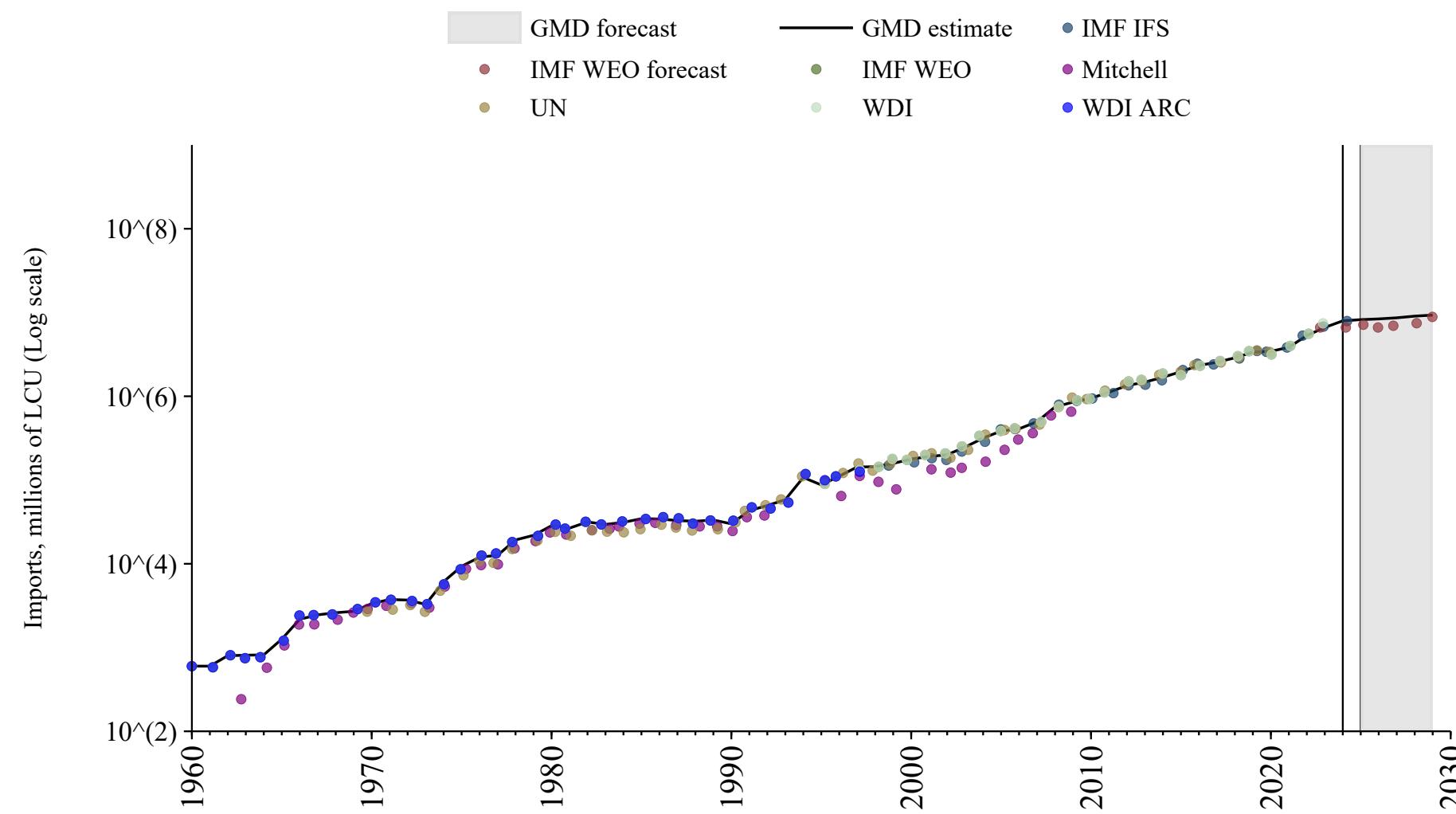
Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1802 - 1849	Spliced using overlapping data in 1850: (ratio = .2%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1850 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 2097.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1923	Spliced using overlapping data in 1924: (ratio = .2%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1924 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 283.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = .2%).
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.7%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 107.9%).



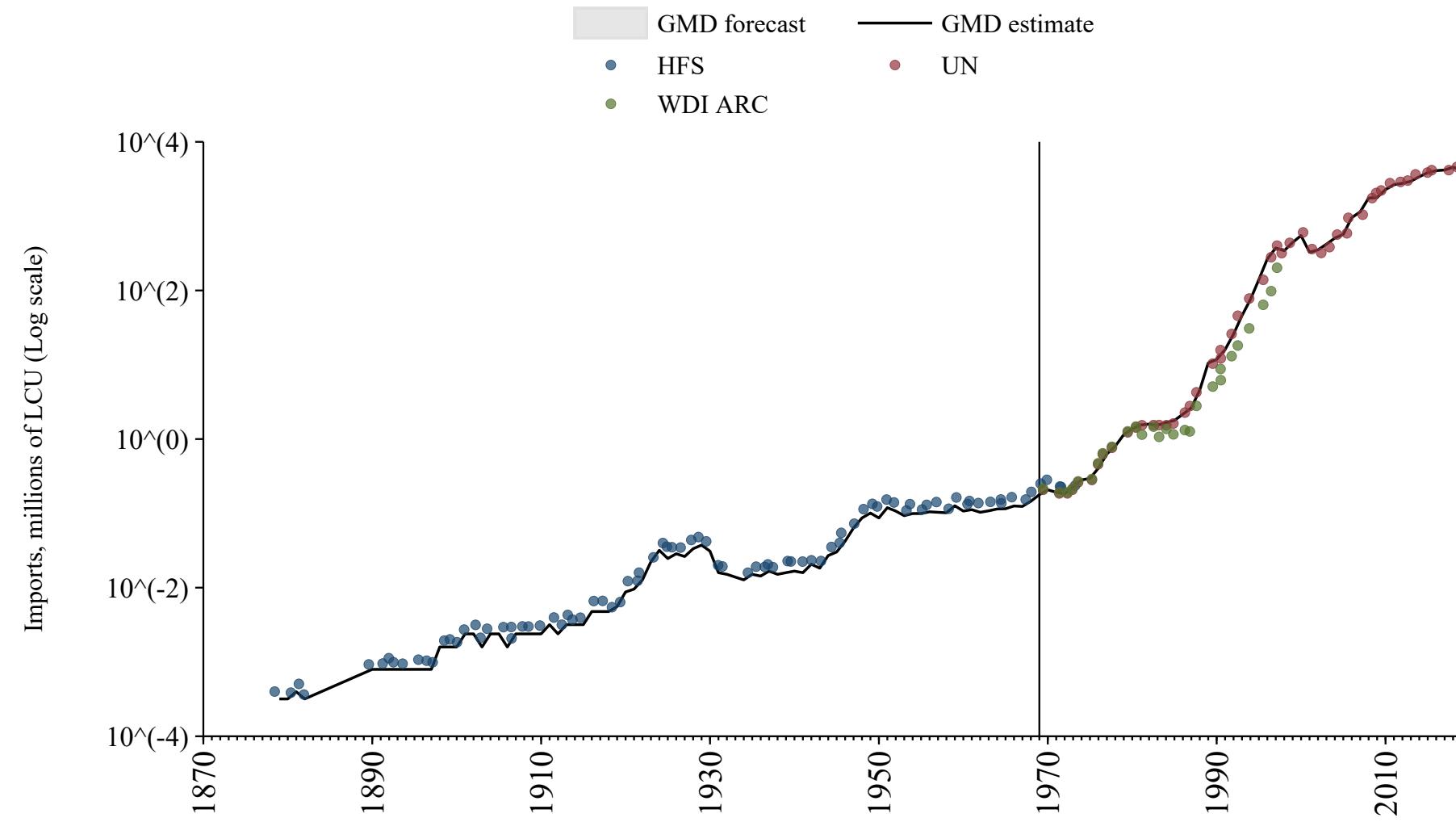
Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 116.5%).



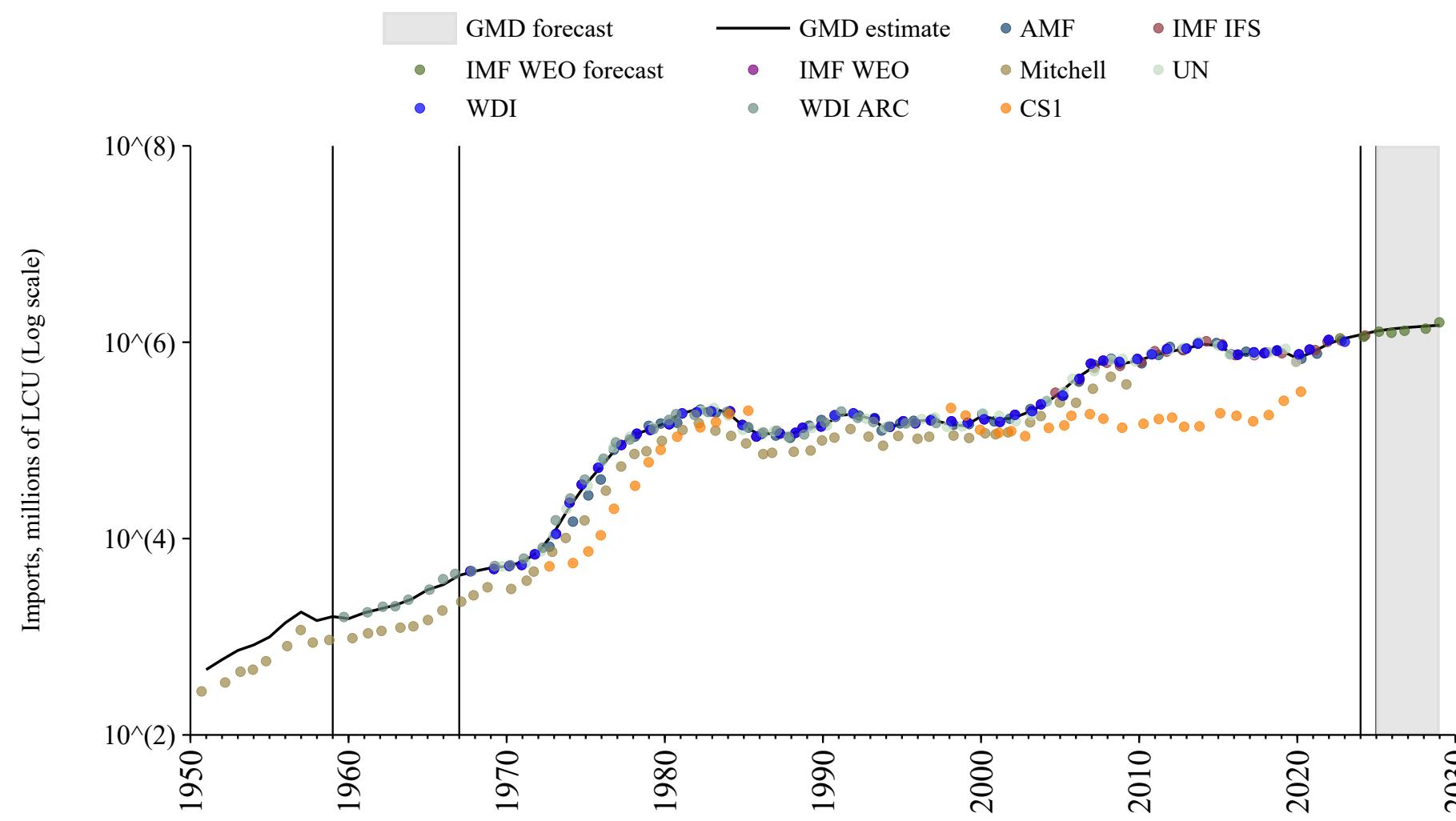
Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1879 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 79.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



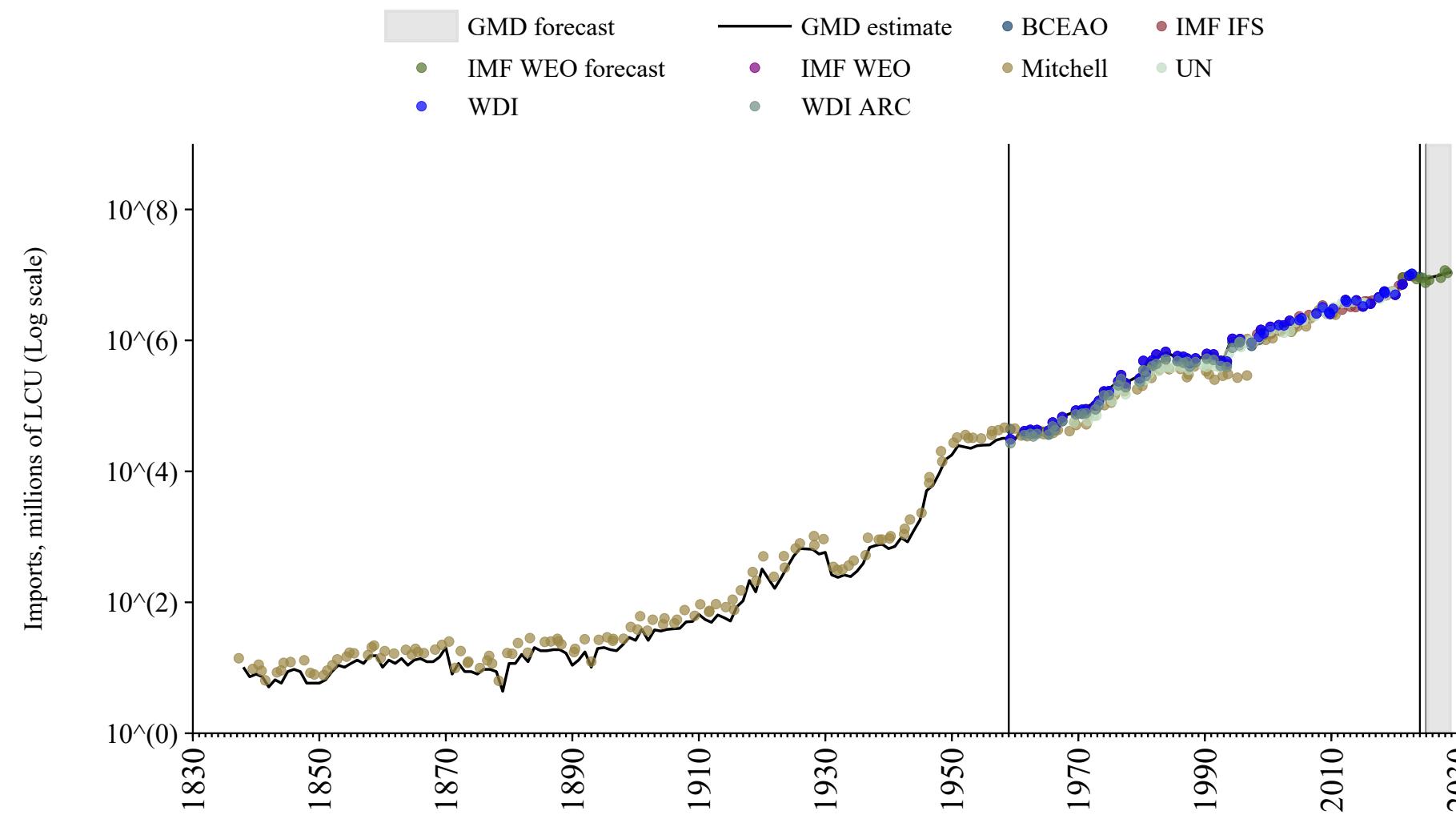
Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 166.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 96%).
World Bank (2024)	1968 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.1%).



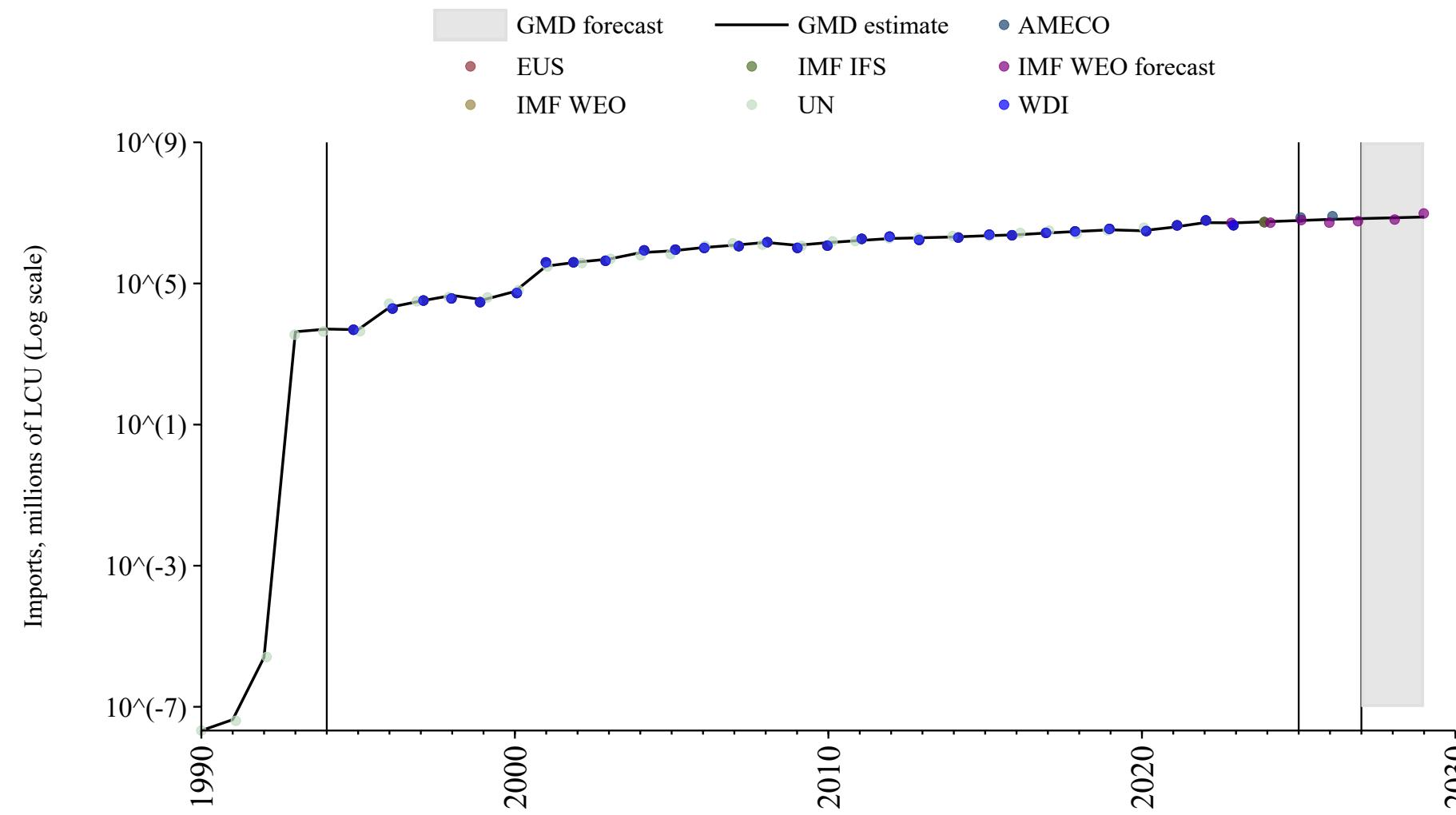
Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1838 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 72.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.4%).



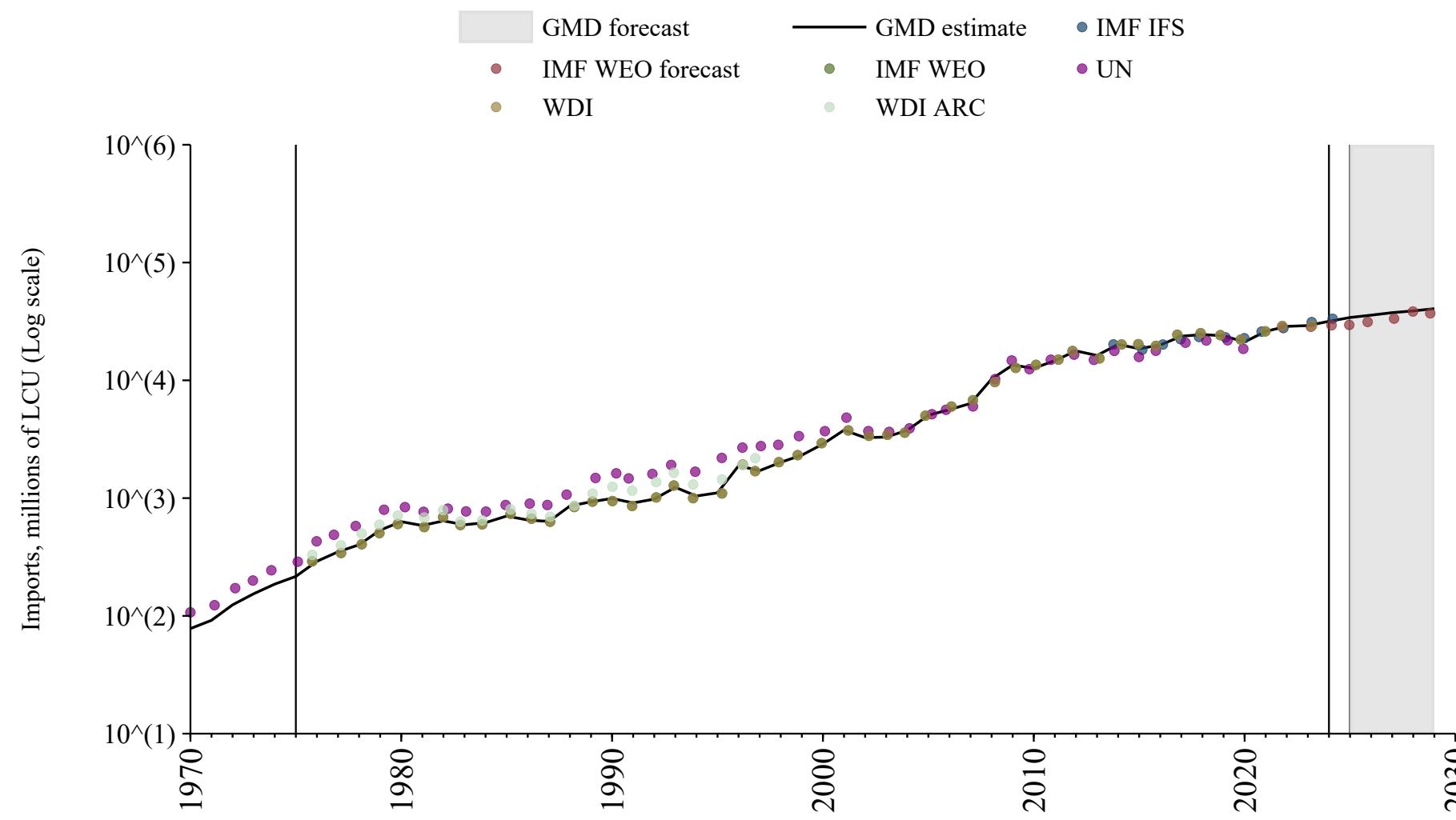
Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.5%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.4%).



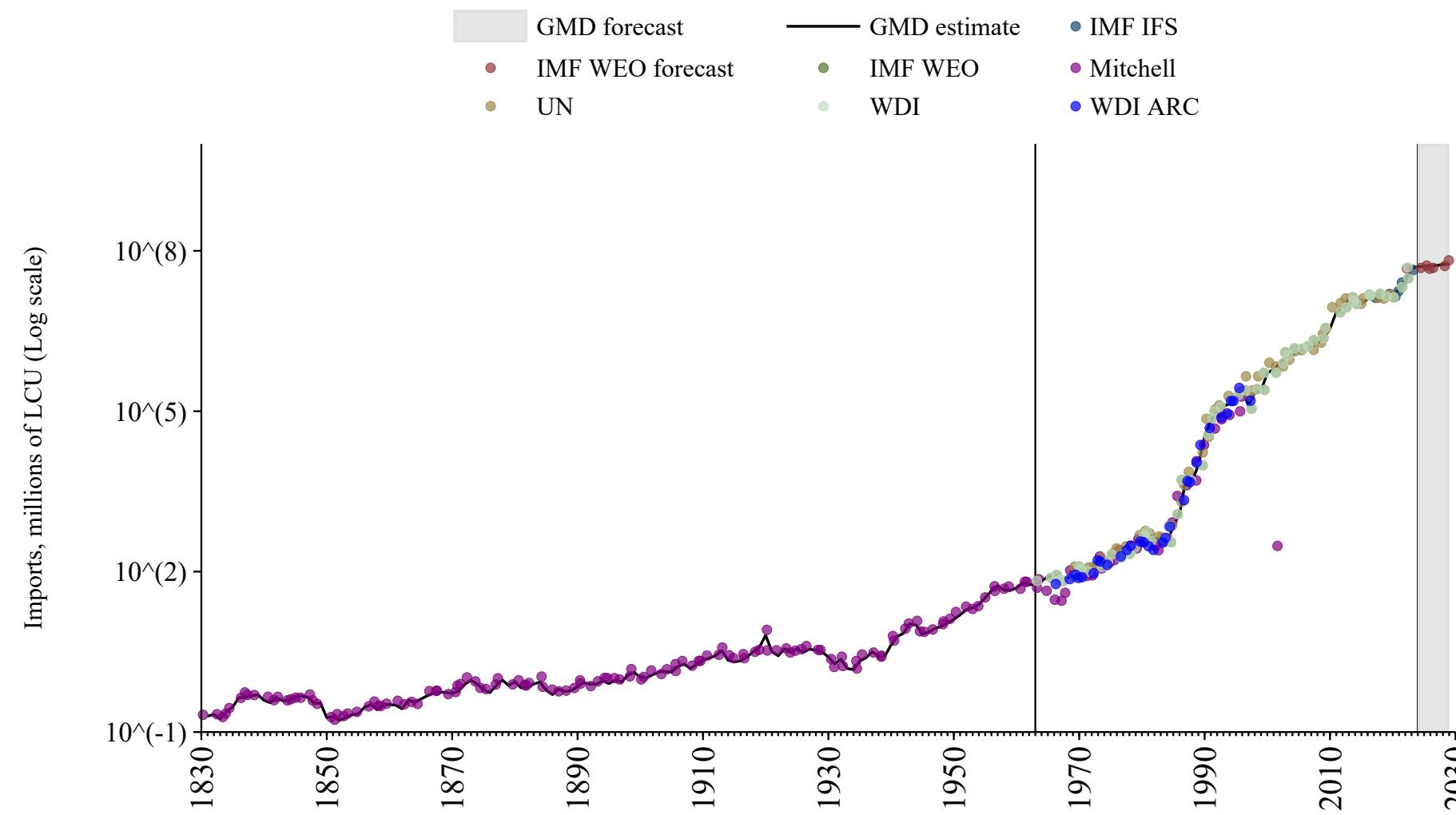
Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 72.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 97.6%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 109%).



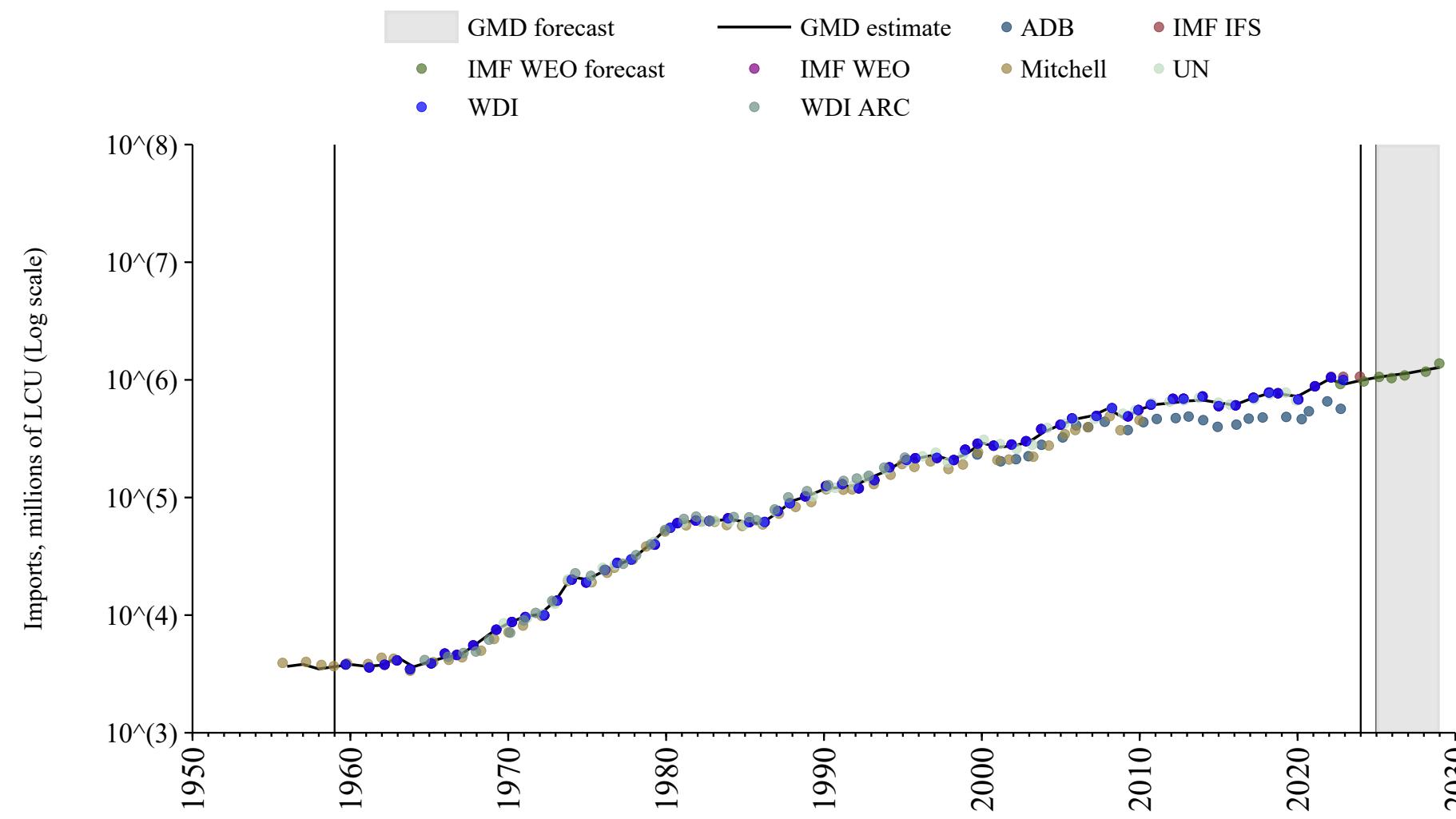
Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1831 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 94.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1964 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



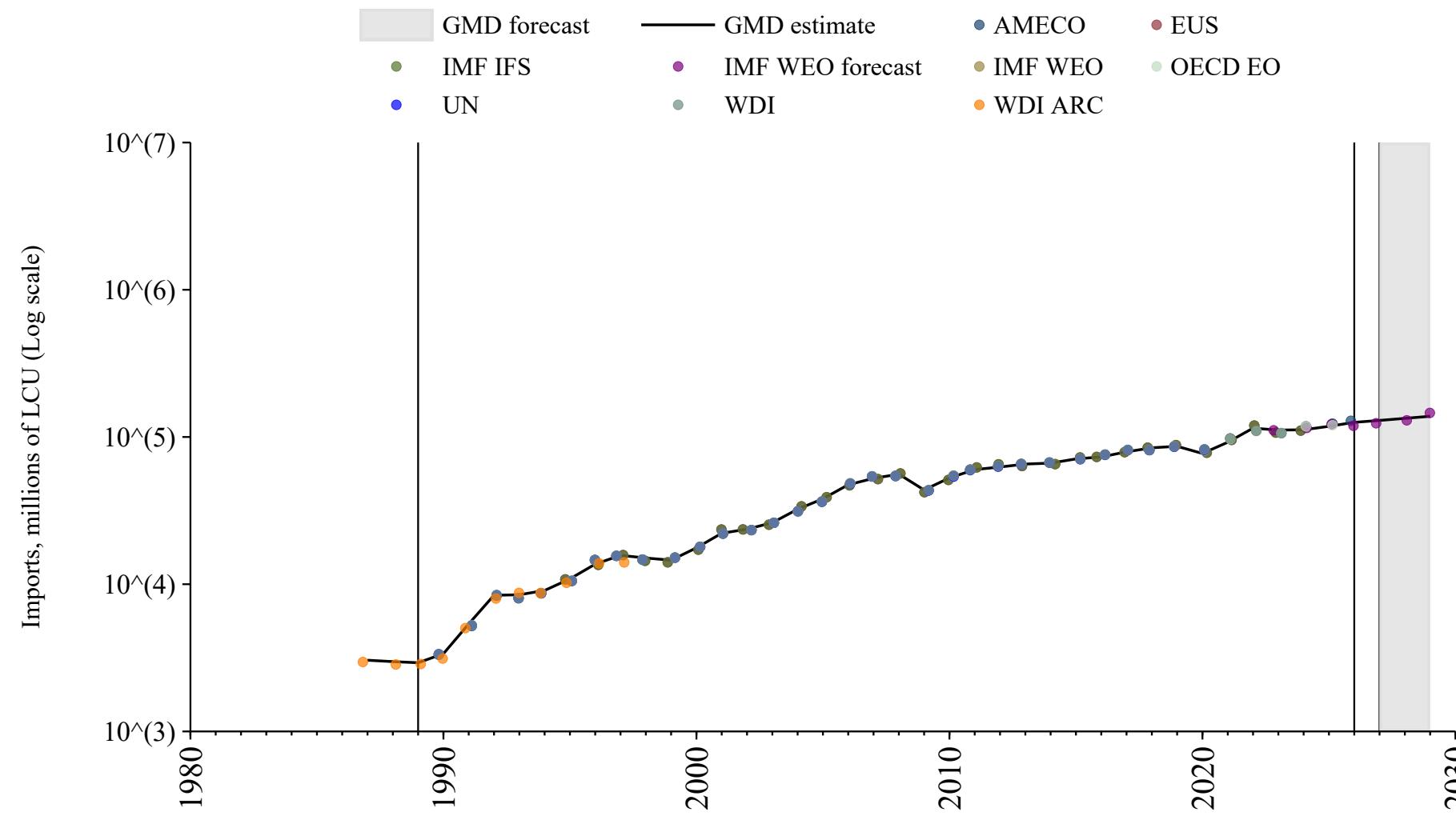
Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1956 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 94.3%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.8%).



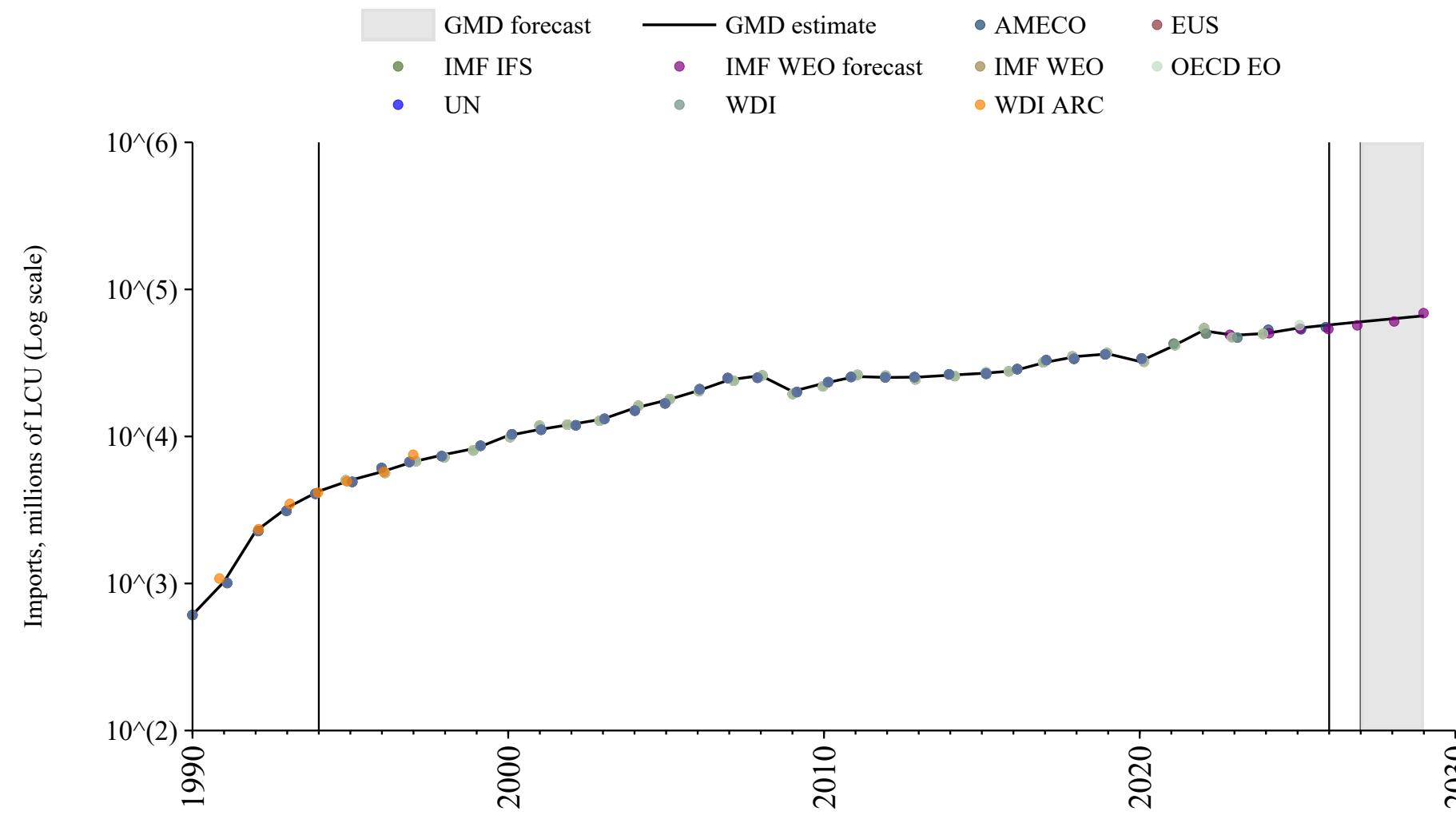
Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 102.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 97.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.7%).



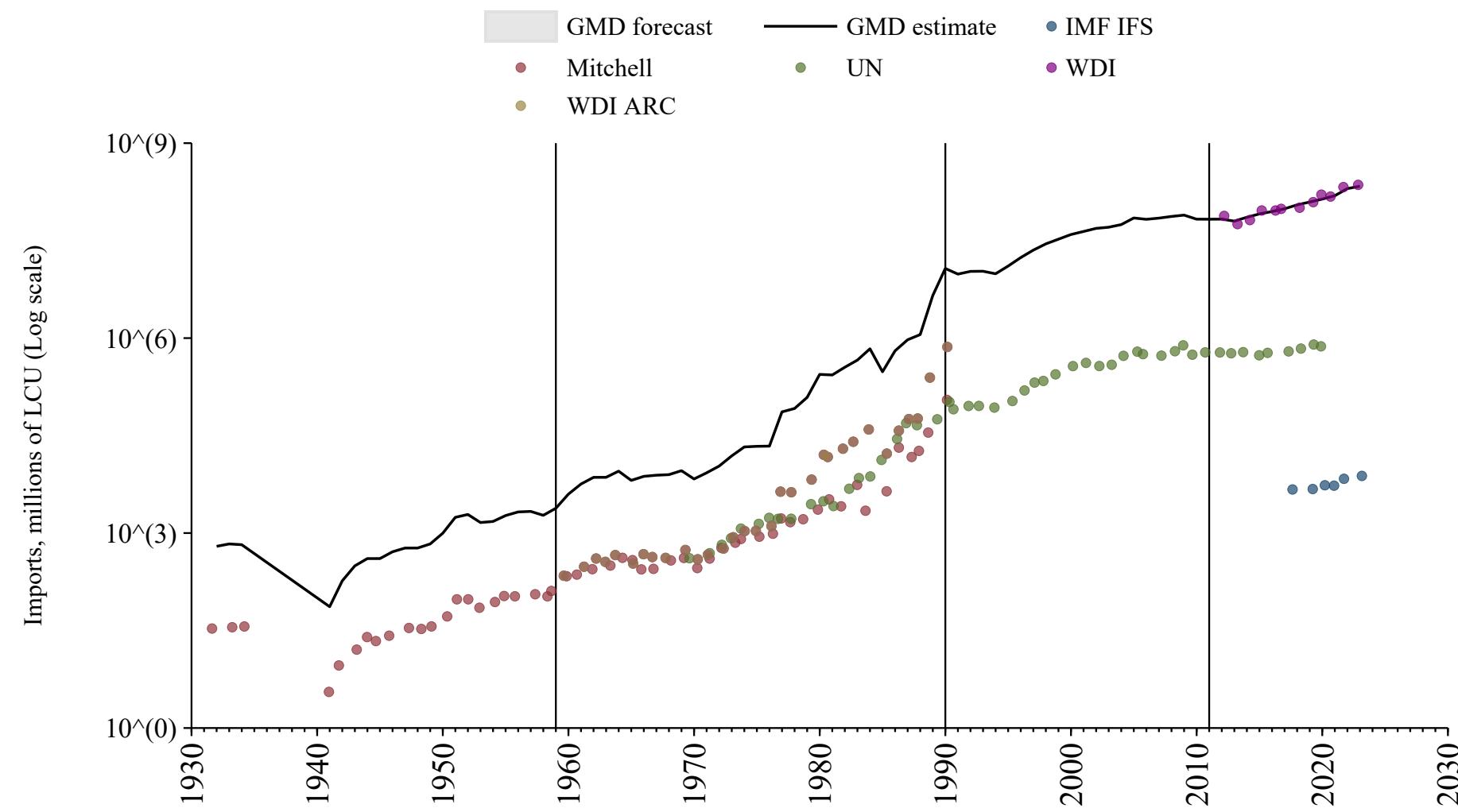
Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 103.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.8%).



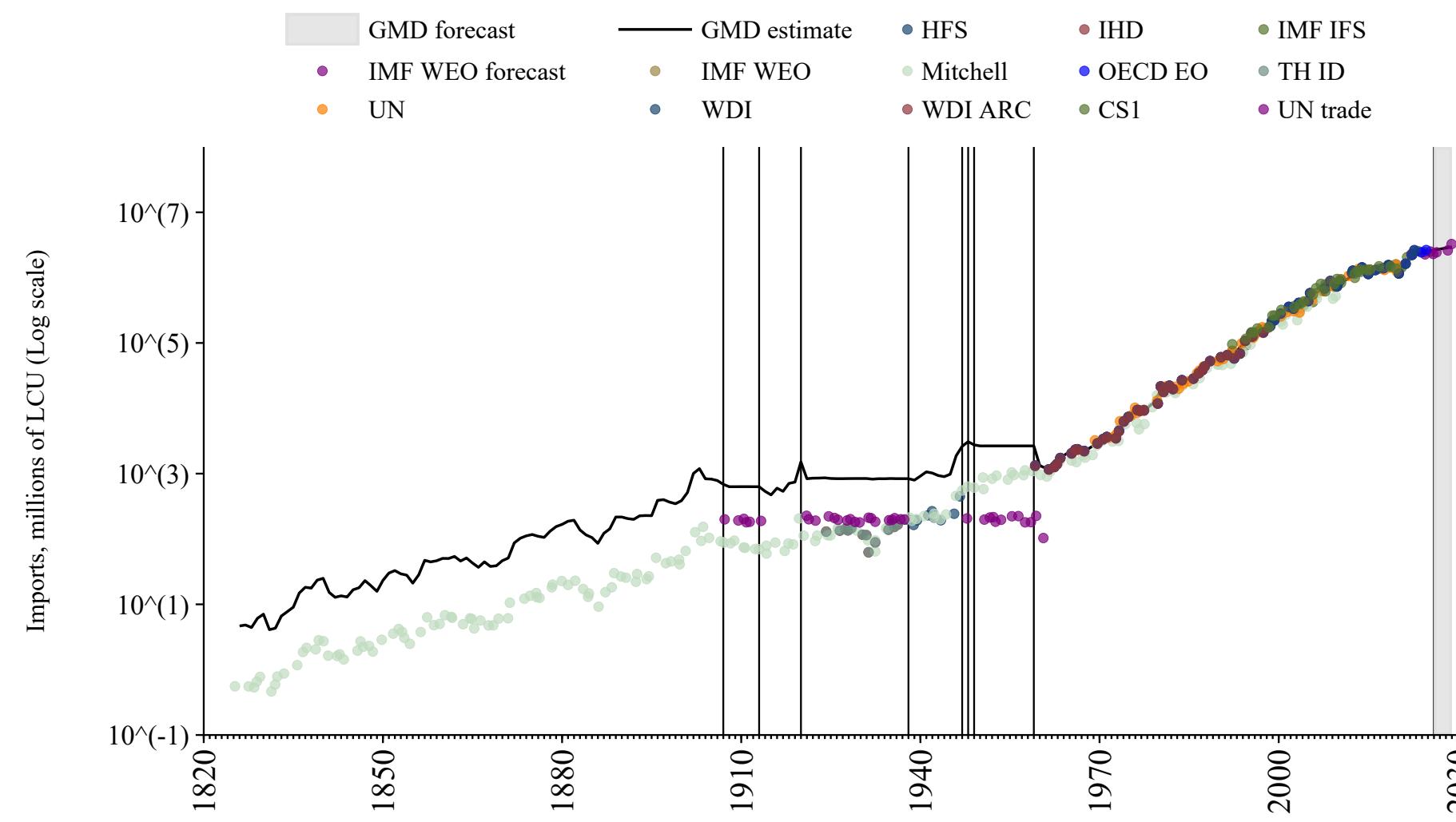
Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1932 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 1841.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 1799.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1991 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 11817.2%).
World Bank (2024)	2012 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



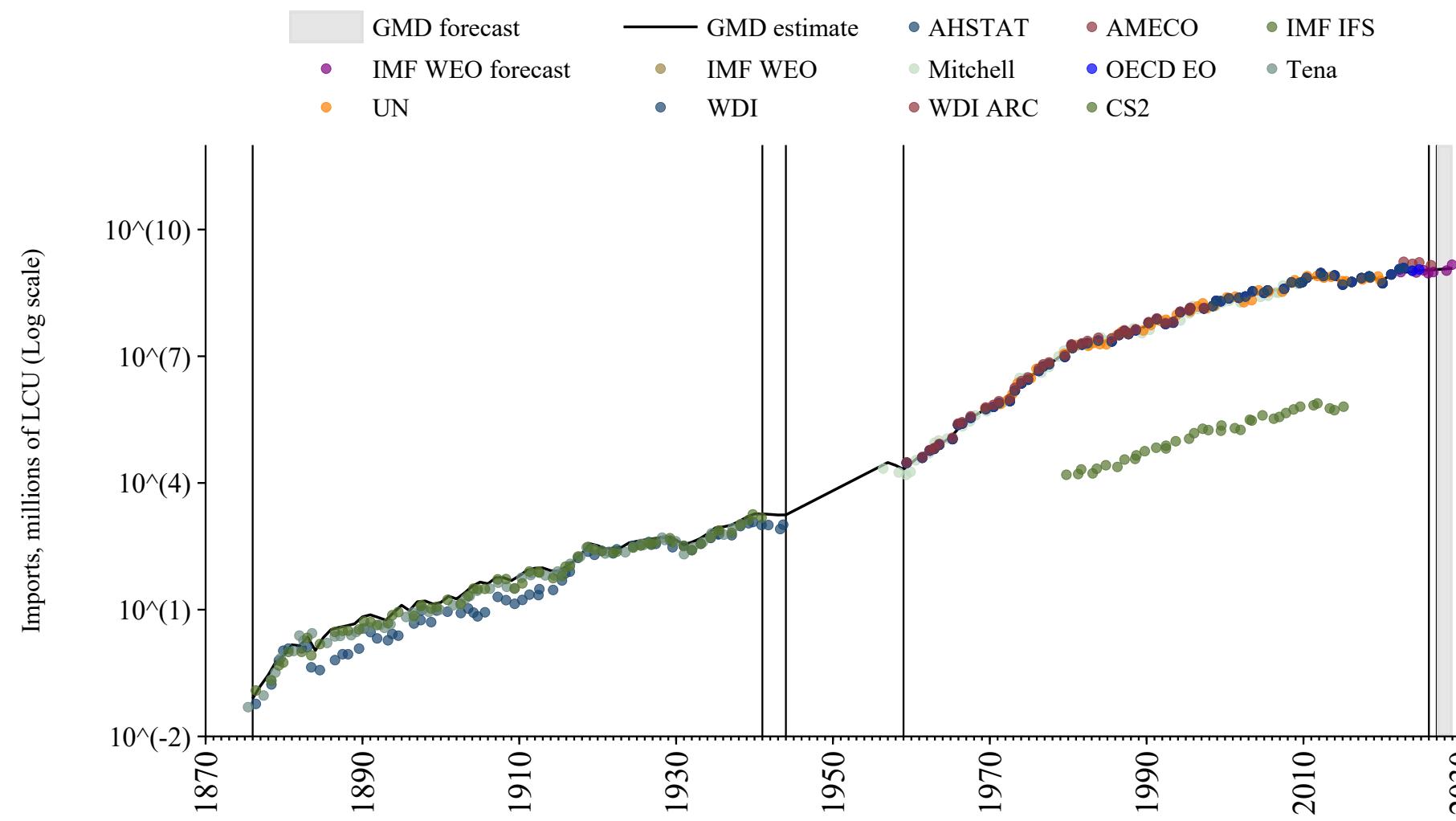
South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1826 - 1907	Spliced using overlapping data in 1908: (ratio = 836.3%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1908 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 316%).
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = 789.4%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1921 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 421.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 437.2%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1948 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949: (ratio = 1543.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 437.2%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 1329%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.9%).



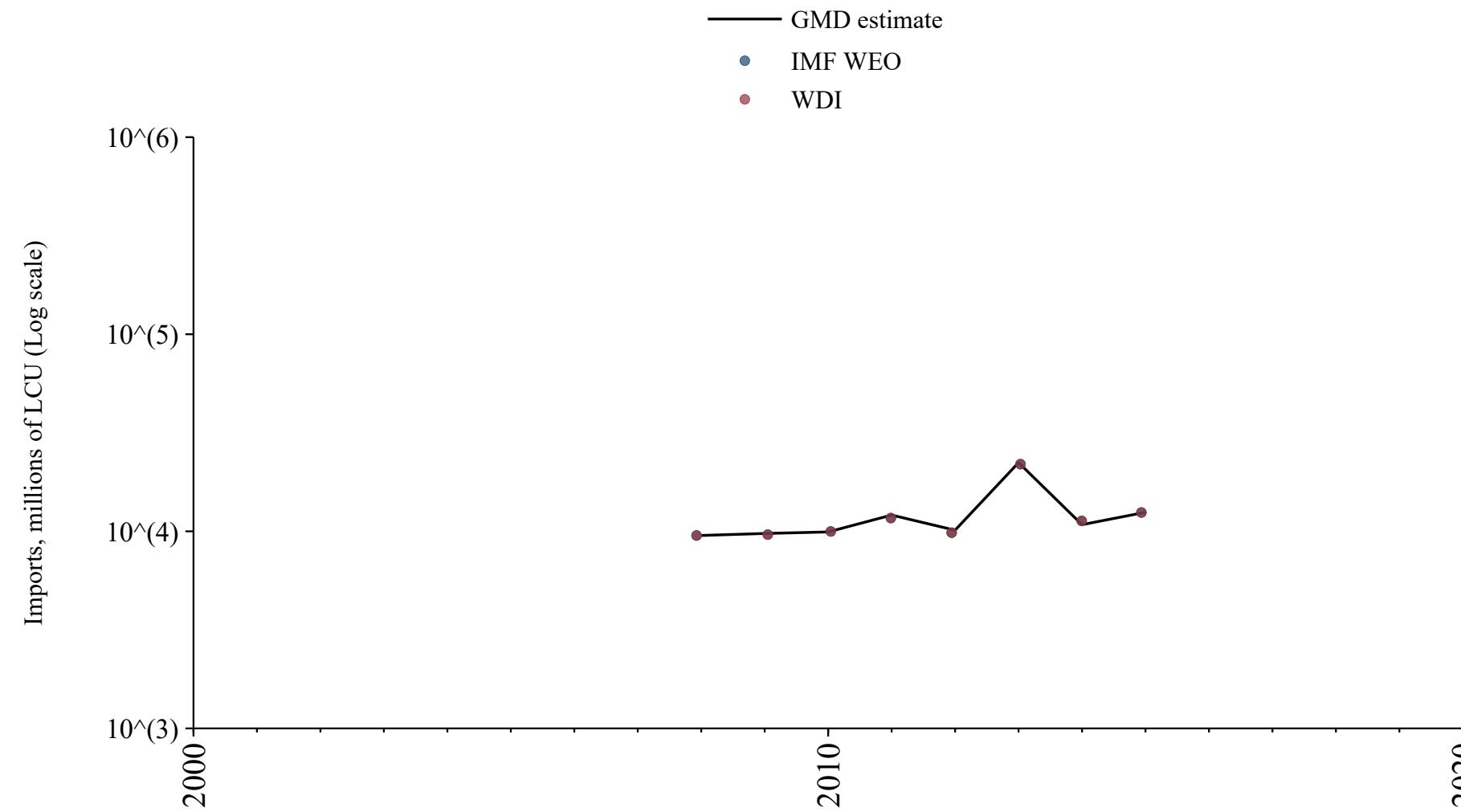
South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1876 - 1876	Spliced using overlapping data in 1877: (ratio = 159.2%).
Cha et al. (2022)	1877 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = 128.7%).
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1942 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 191.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 138.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 67.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.4%).



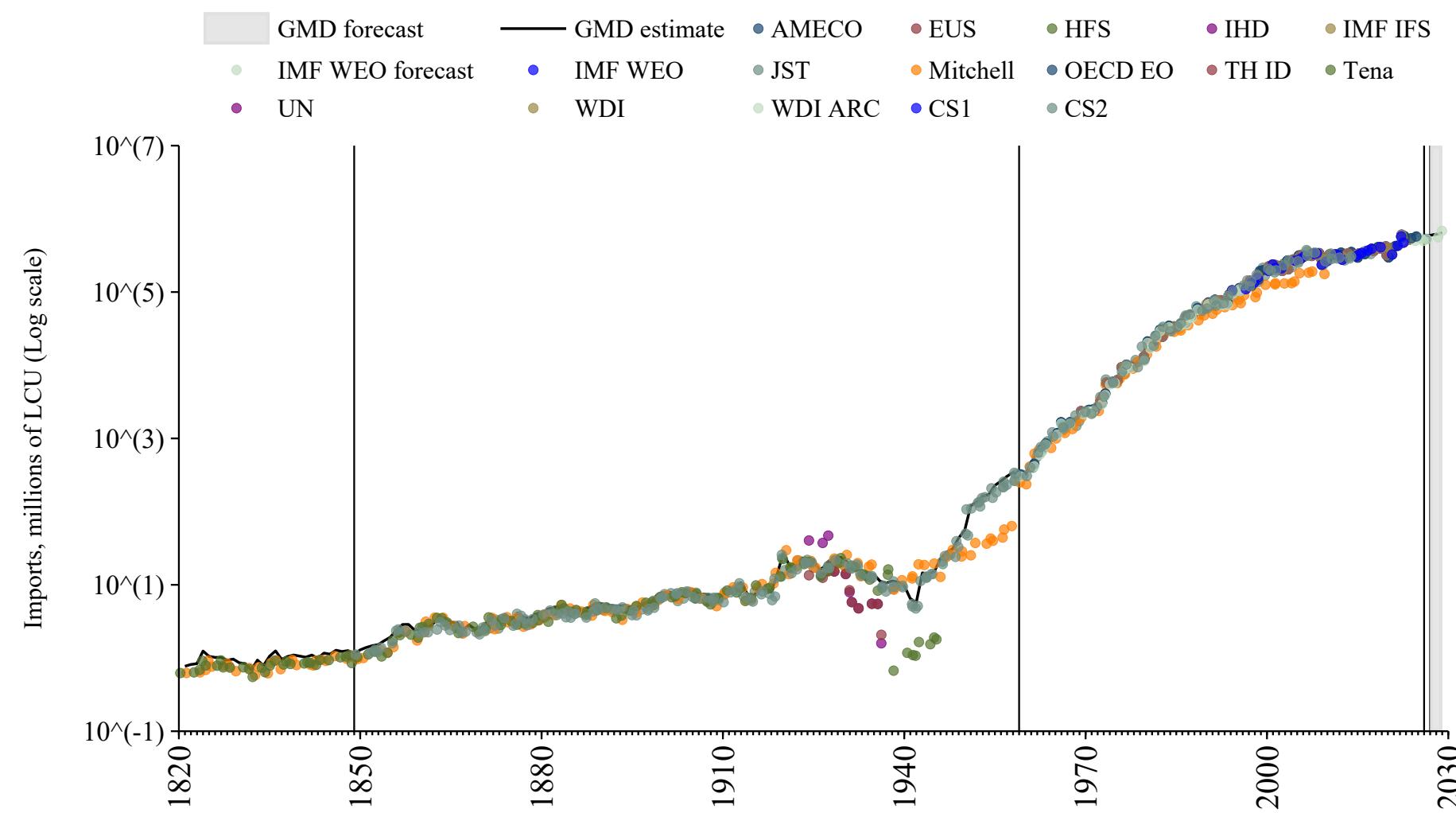
South Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



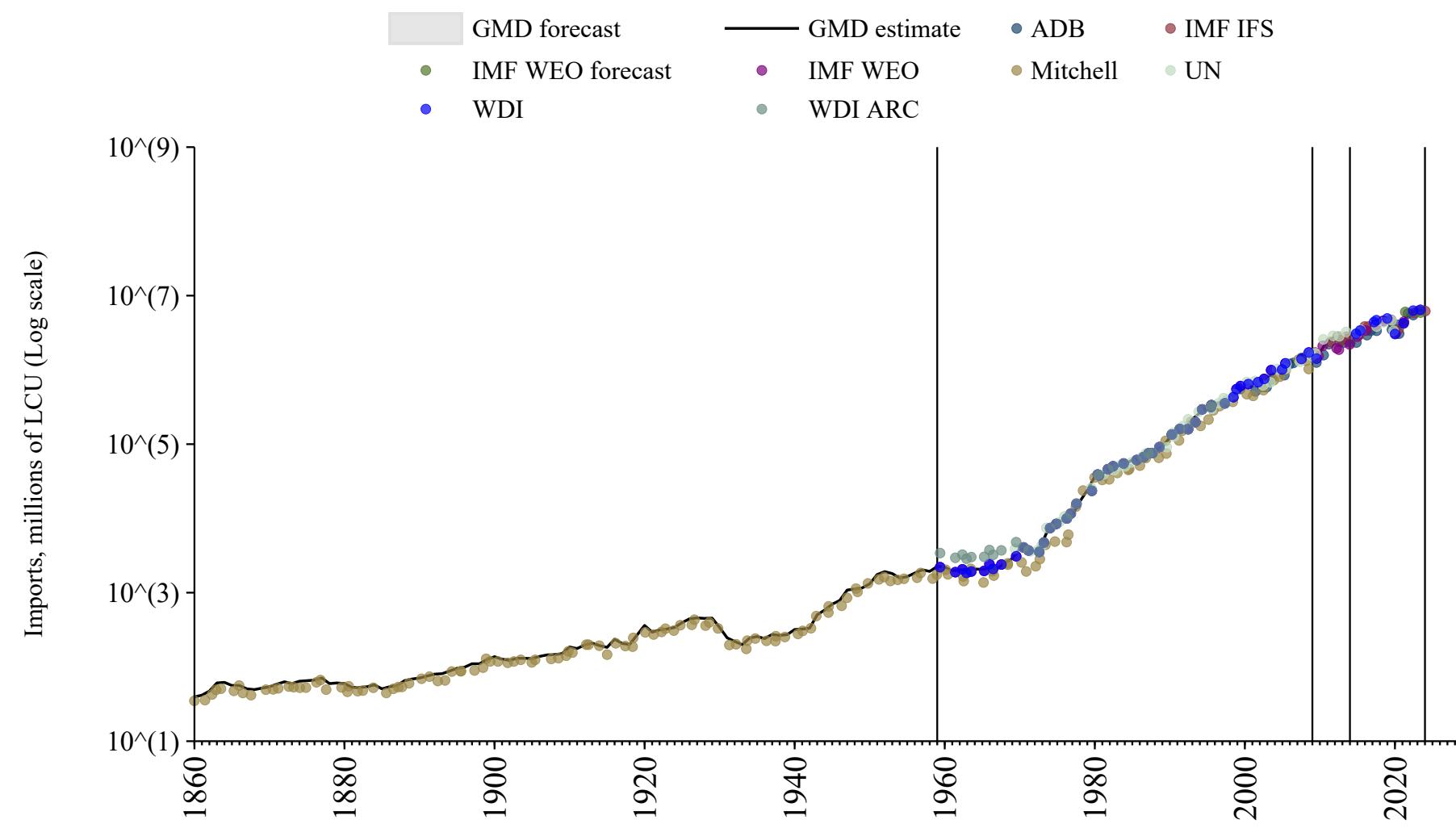
Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1821 - 1849	Spliced using overlapping data in 1850: (ratio = 123.8%).
Banco de España (2021)	1850 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 115.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104.9%).



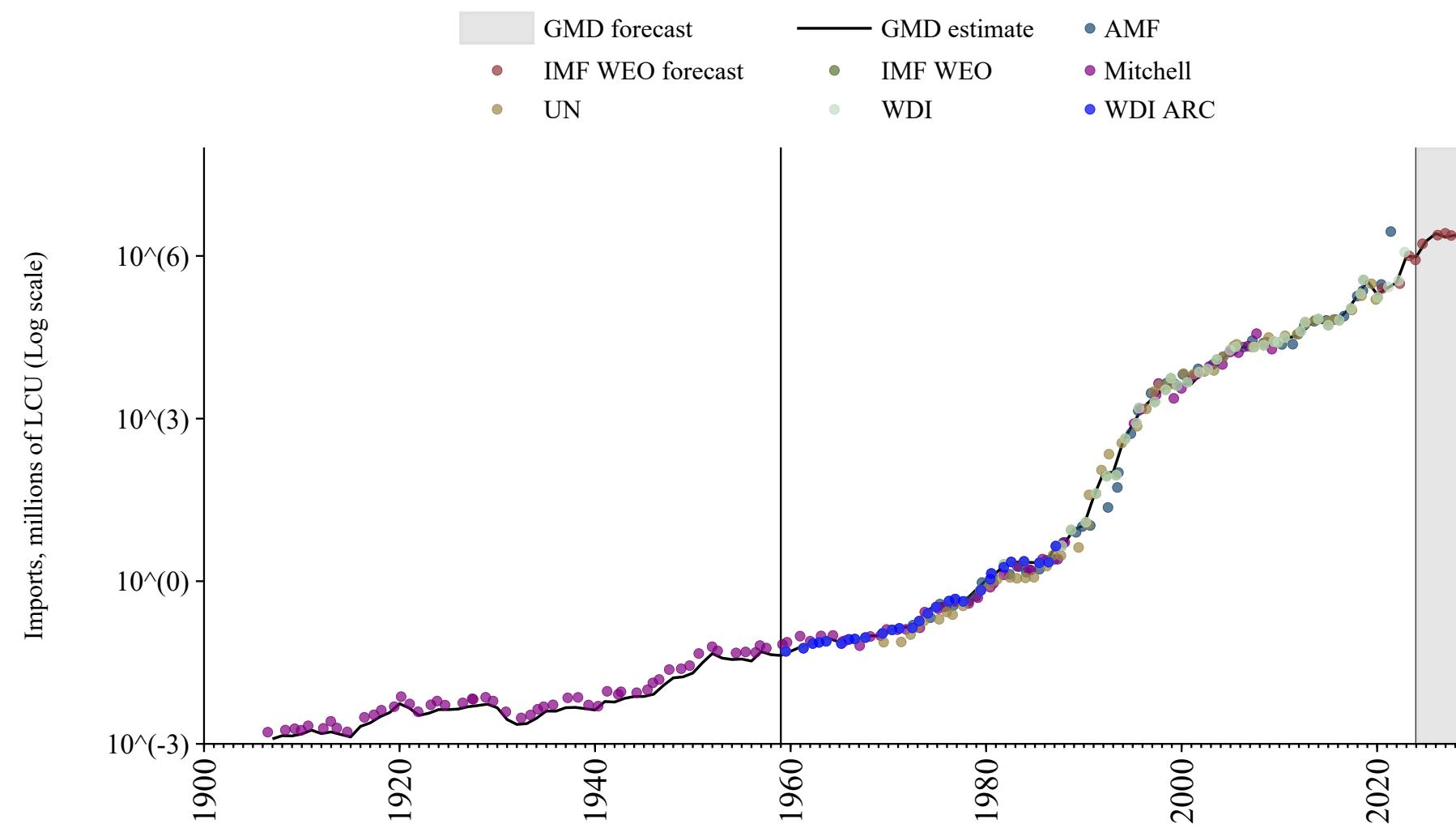
Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1860 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 112.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
United Nations (2024)	2010 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
World Bank (2024)	2015 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 97.8%).



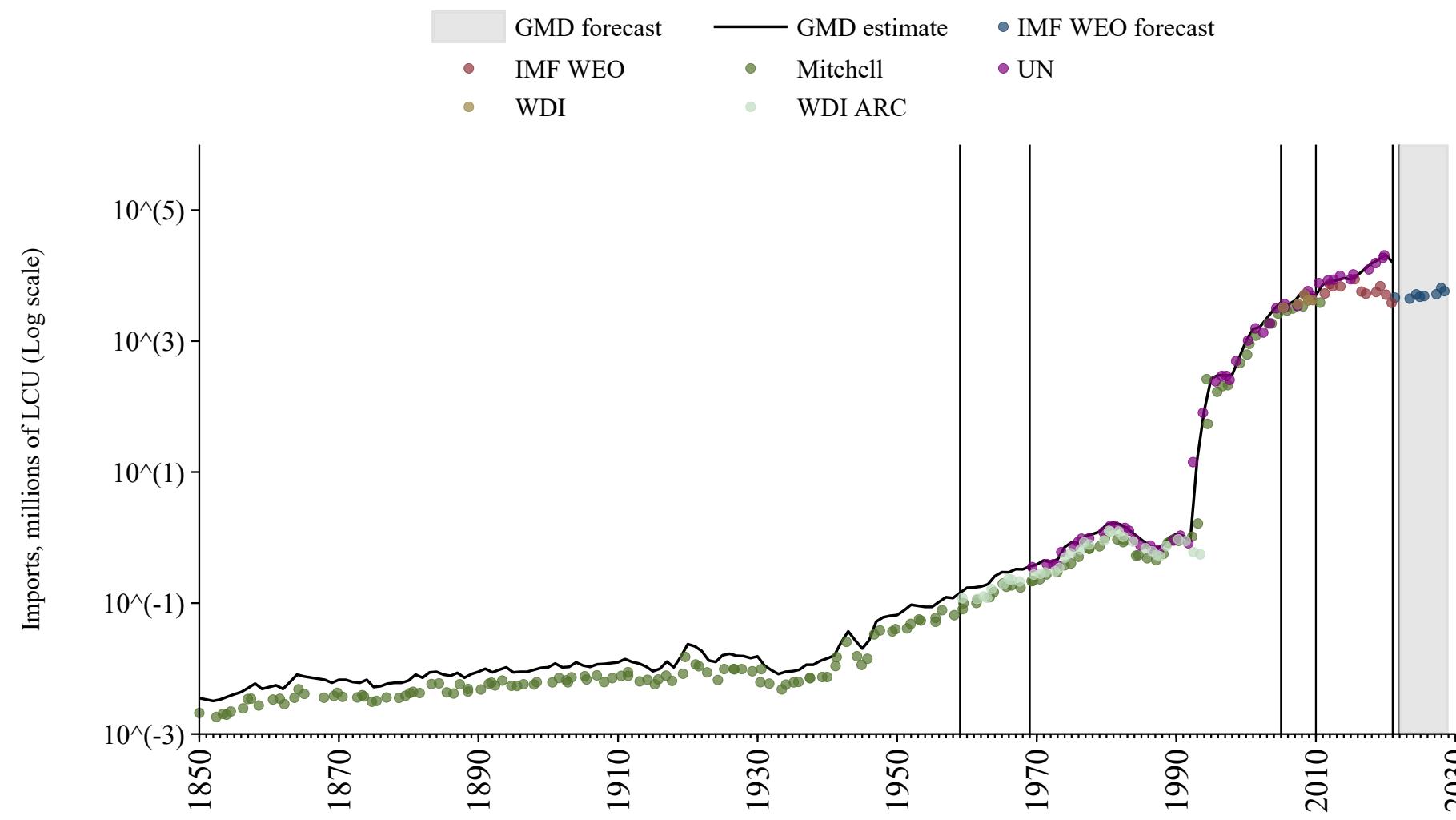
Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1907 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 75%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



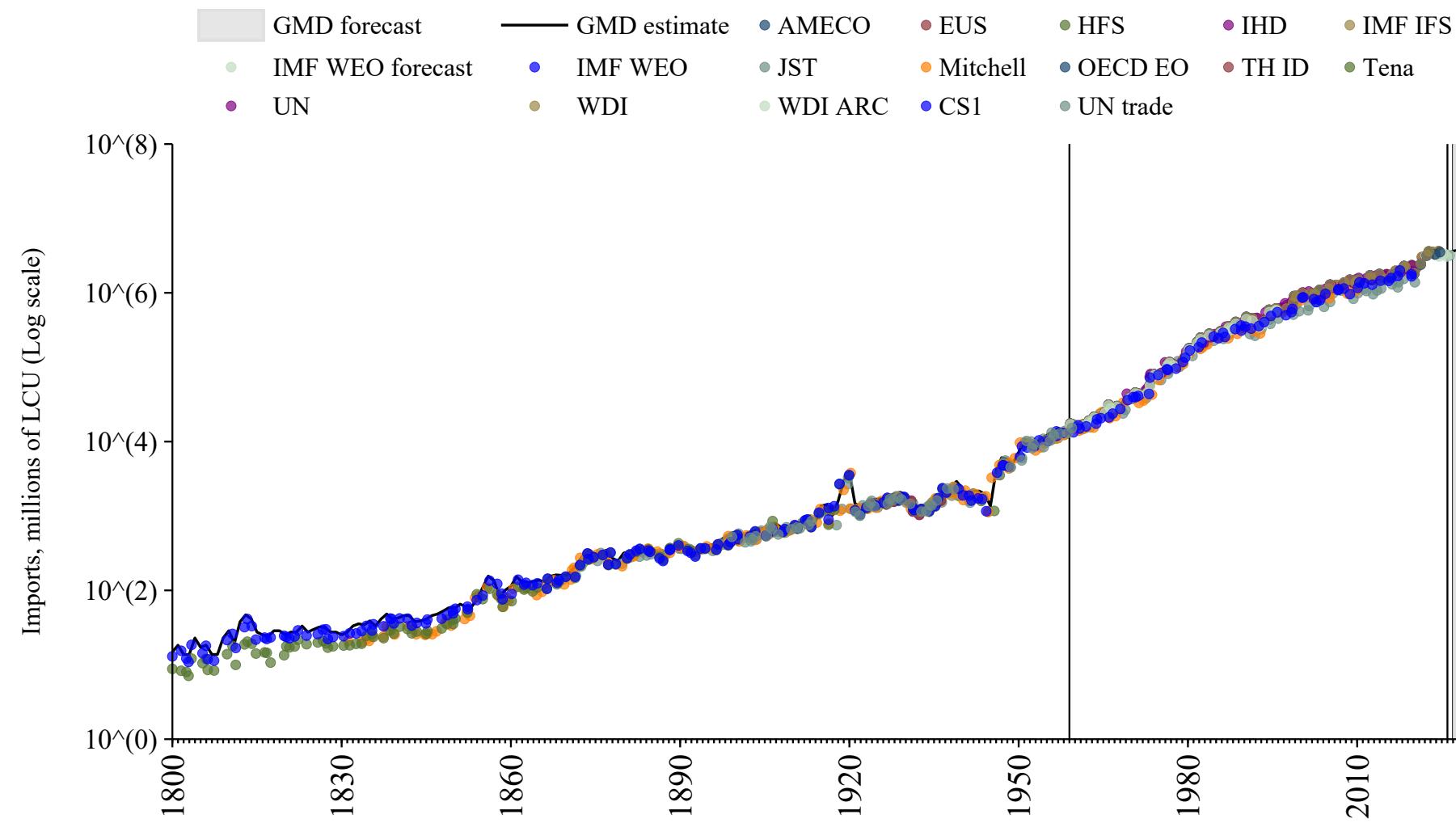
Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1850 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 168.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 144.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 109.2%).
World Bank (2024)	2006 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 109.2%).
United Nations (2024)	2011 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = 372.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2022 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



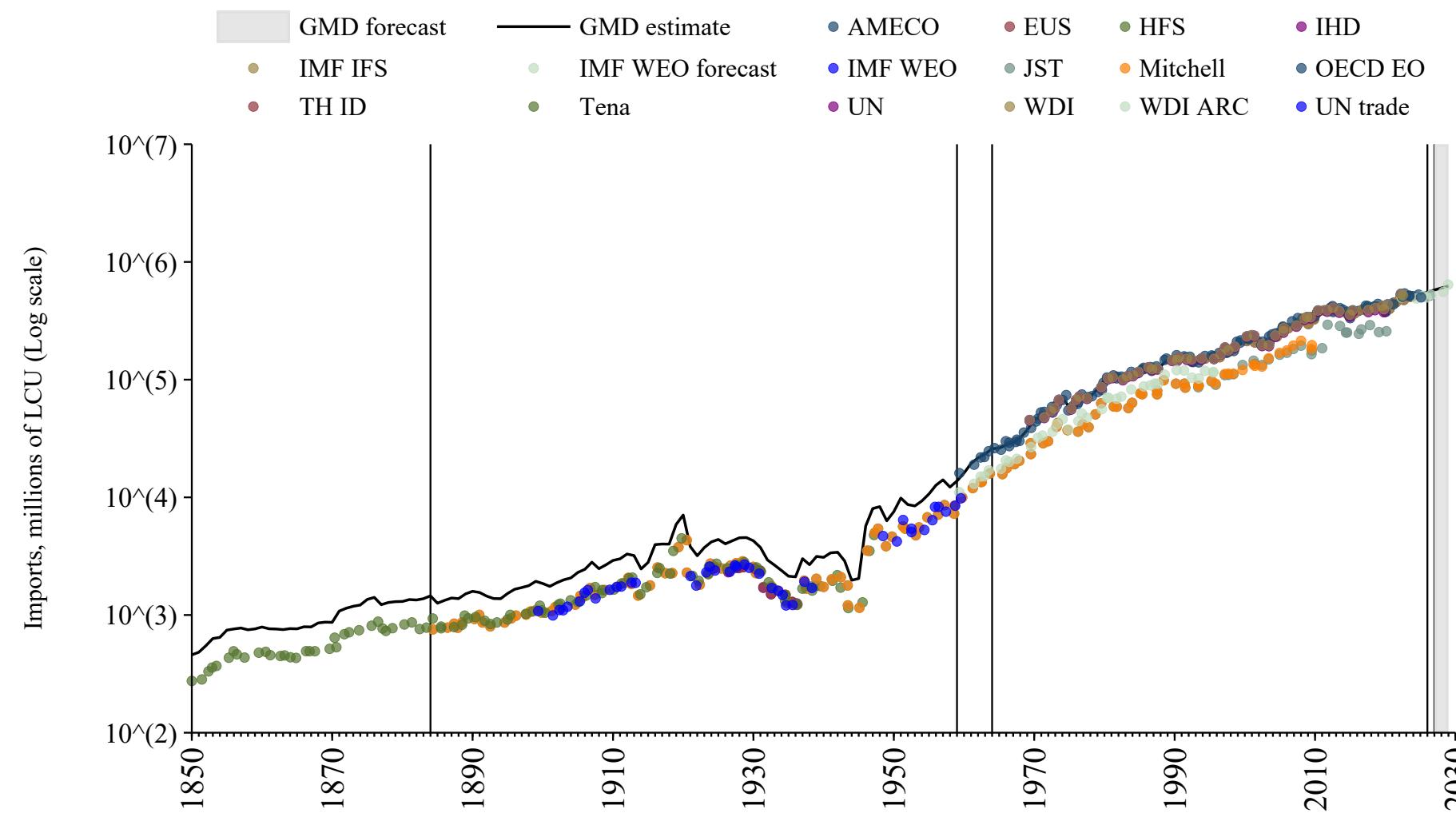
Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Krantz	1800 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 114.7%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 103.5%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104.3%).



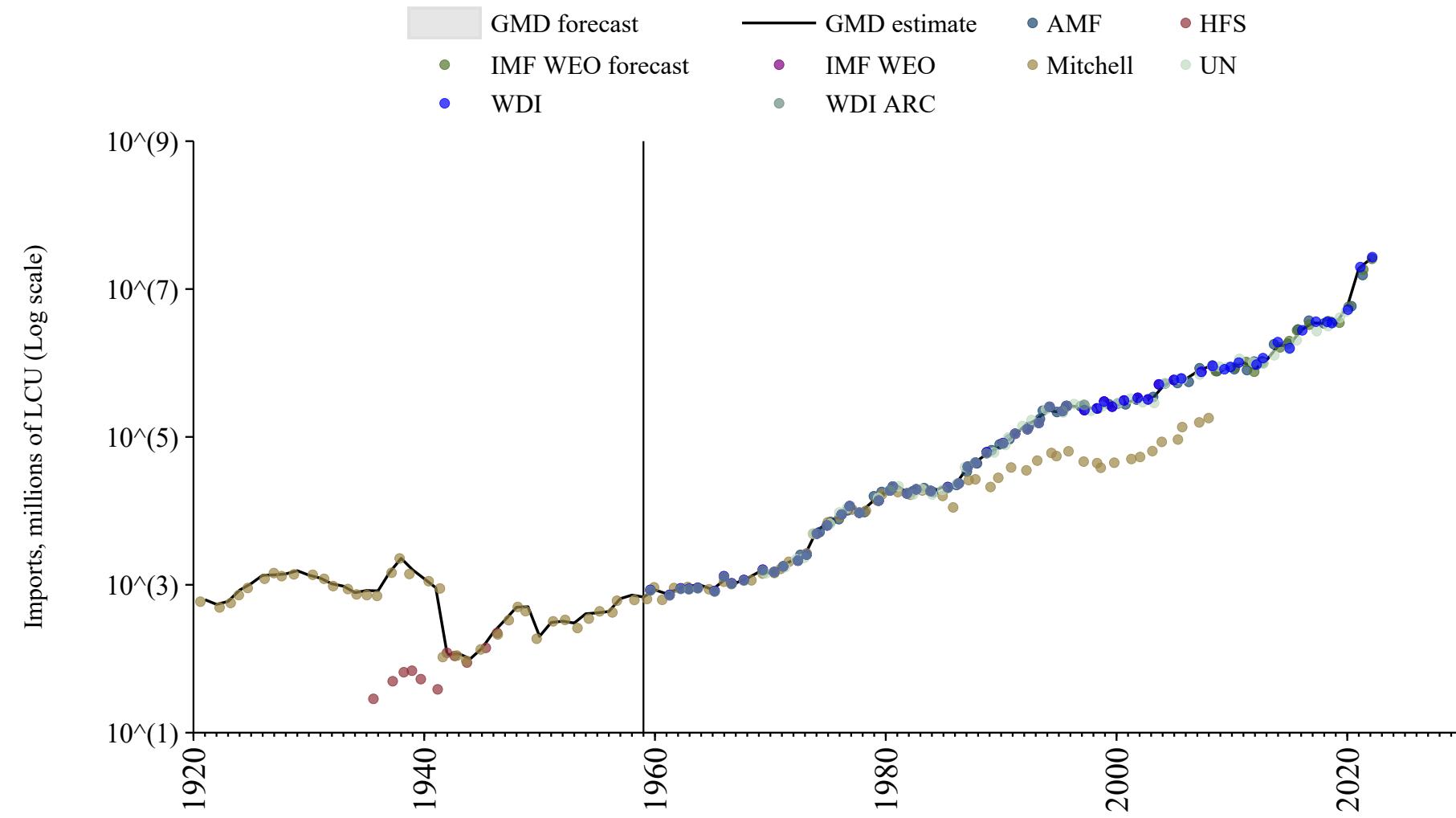
Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1850 - 1884	Spliced using overlapping data in 1885: (ratio = 166.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1885 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 166.7%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1965 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 103.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104.8%).



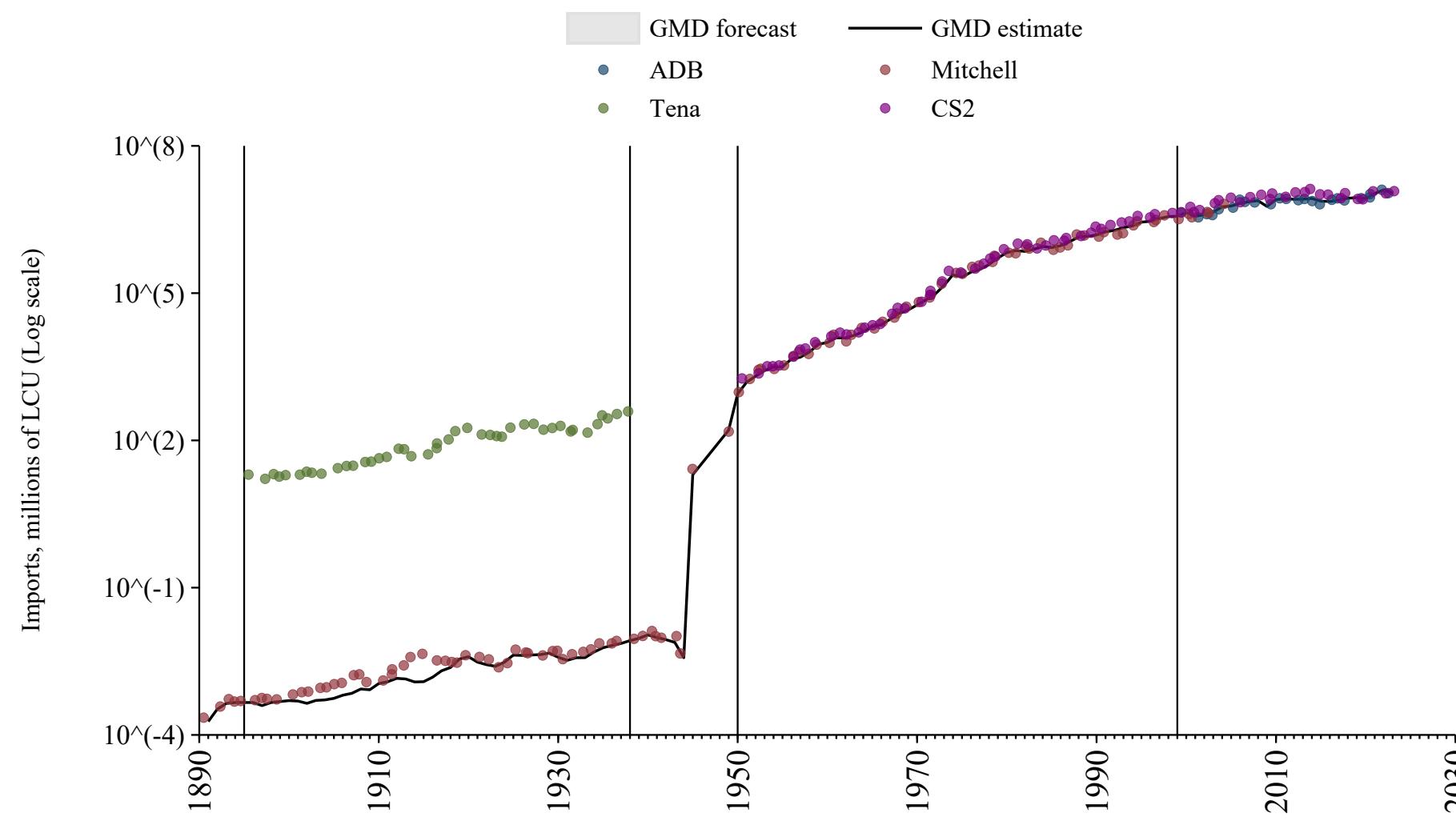
Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1921 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 106.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



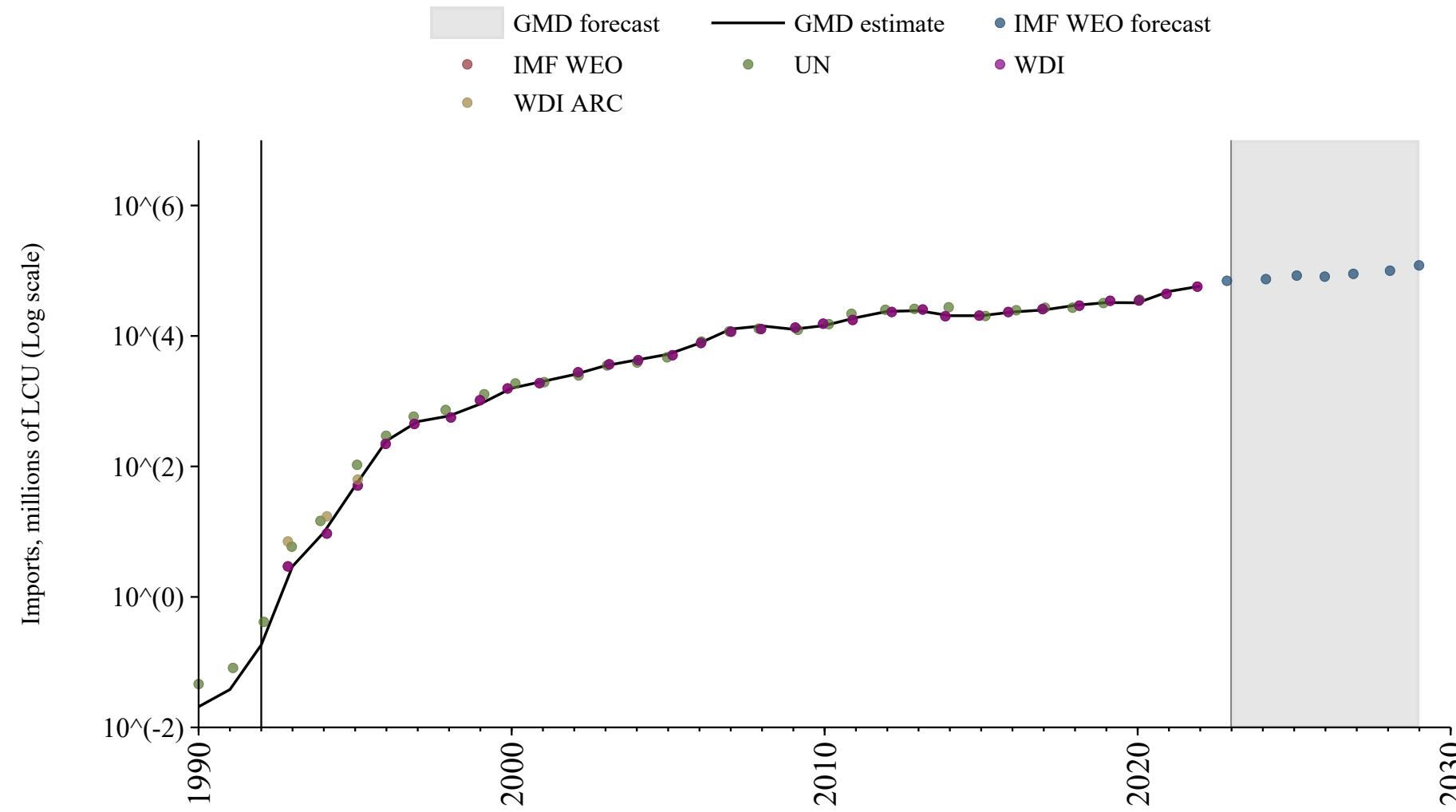
Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1891 - 1895	Spliced using overlapping data in 1896: (ratio = 83.4%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1896 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 0%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 90.8%).
Taiwan Statistical Office (2025)	1951 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 83.5%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



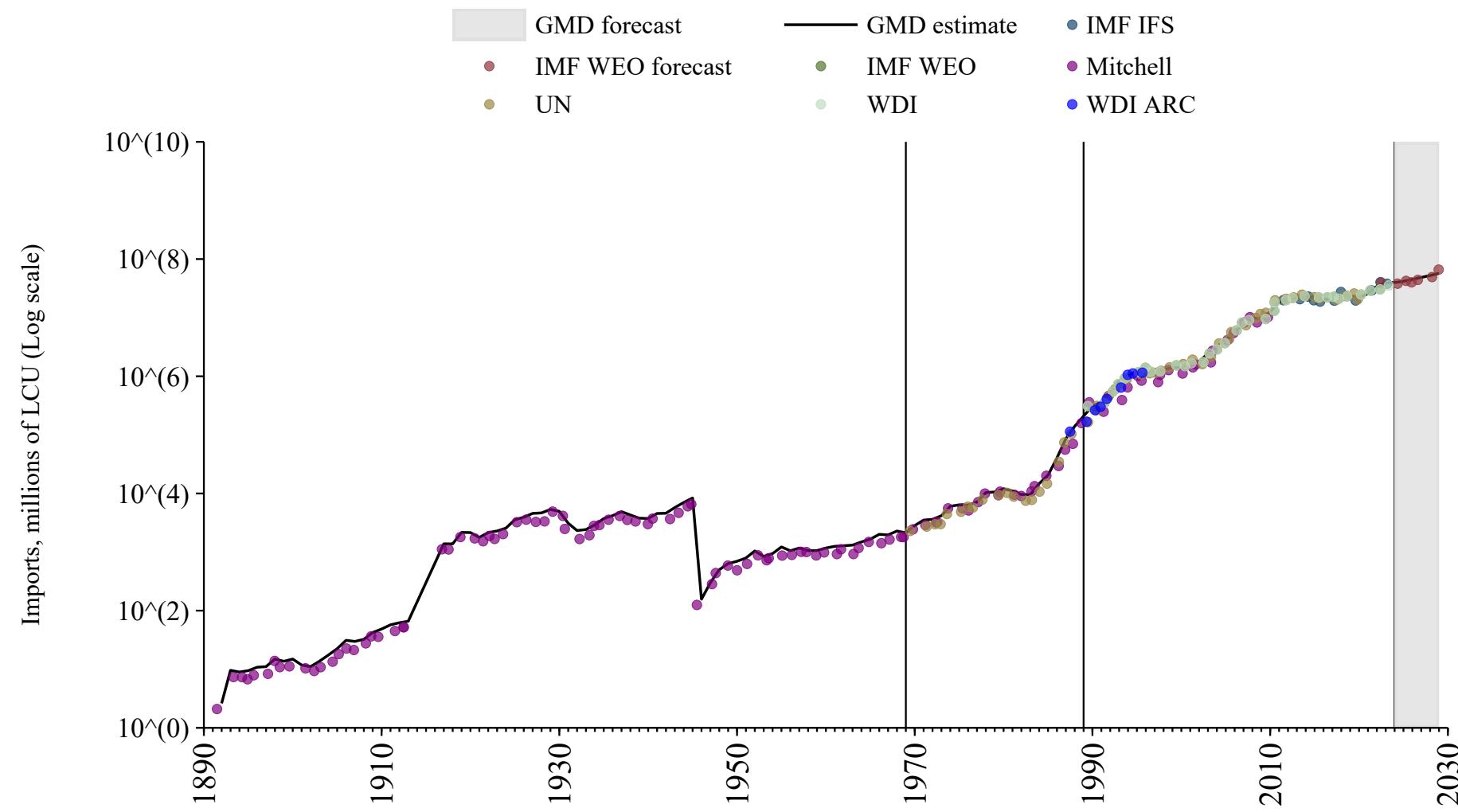
Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 44.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



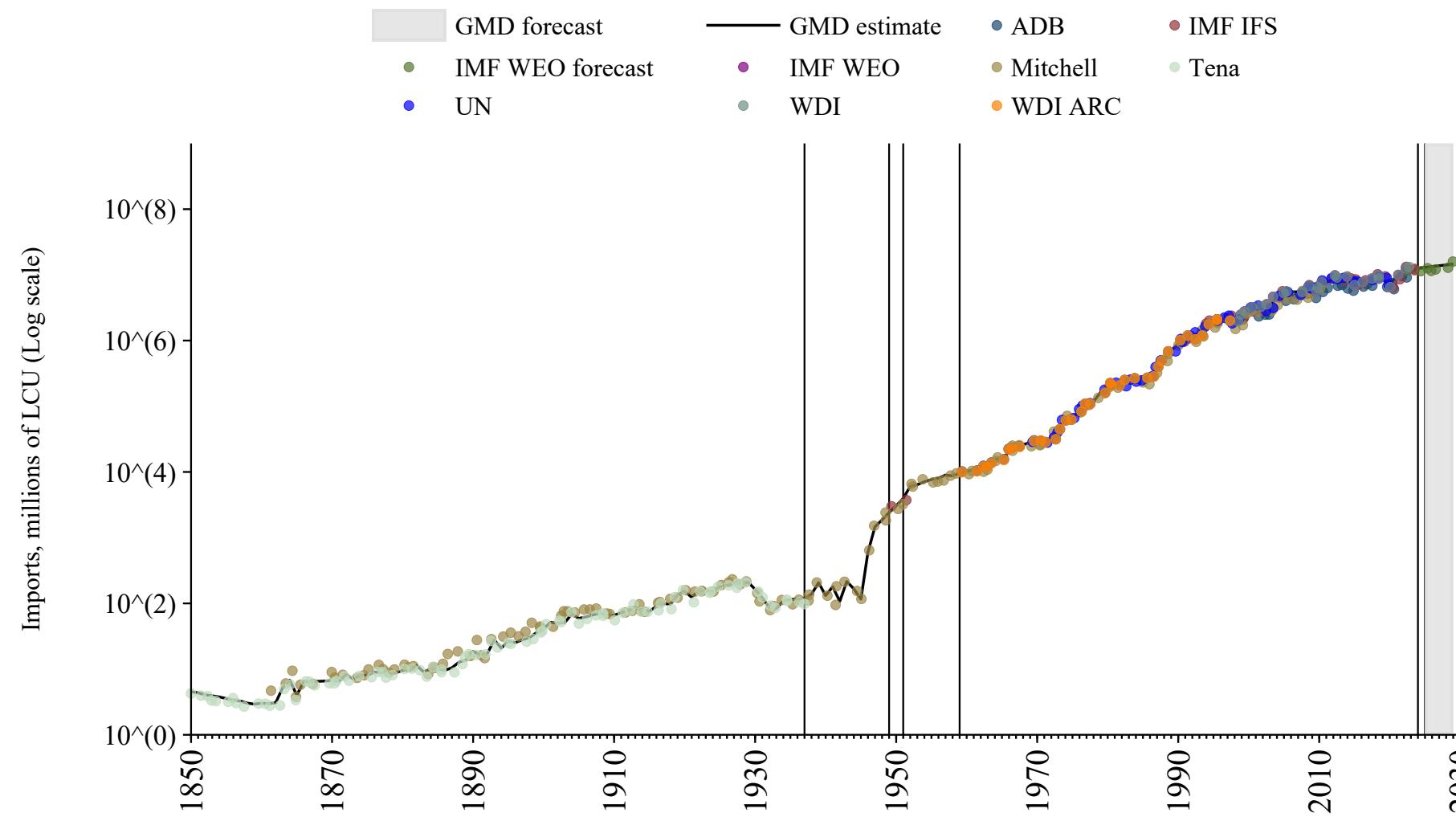
Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1892 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 124.6%)
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 123.5%)
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



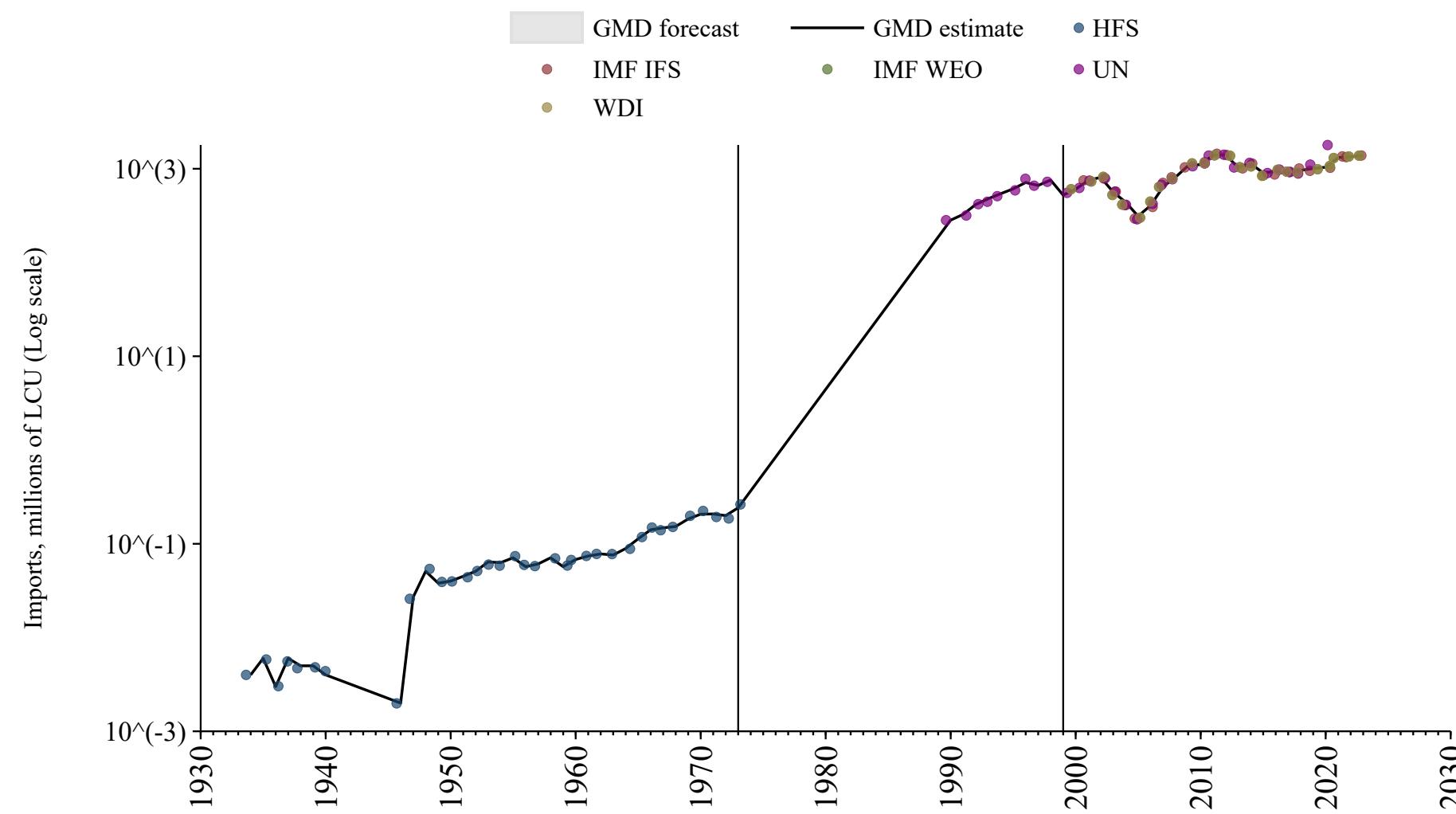
Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1850 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 106.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1938 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 106.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 101.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 106.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.3%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104.6%).



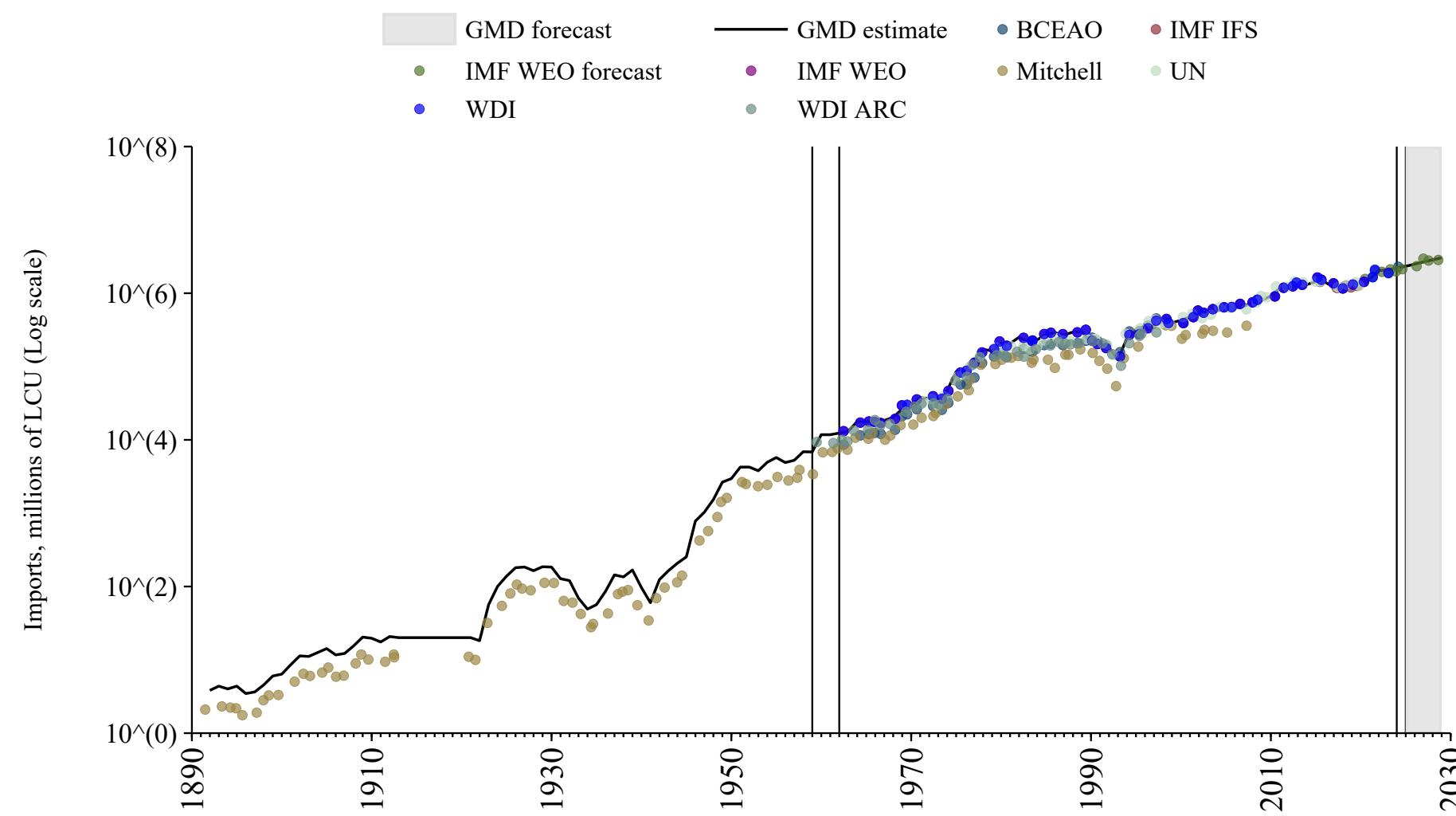
Timor-Leste

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1934 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974.
United Nations (2024)	1974 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



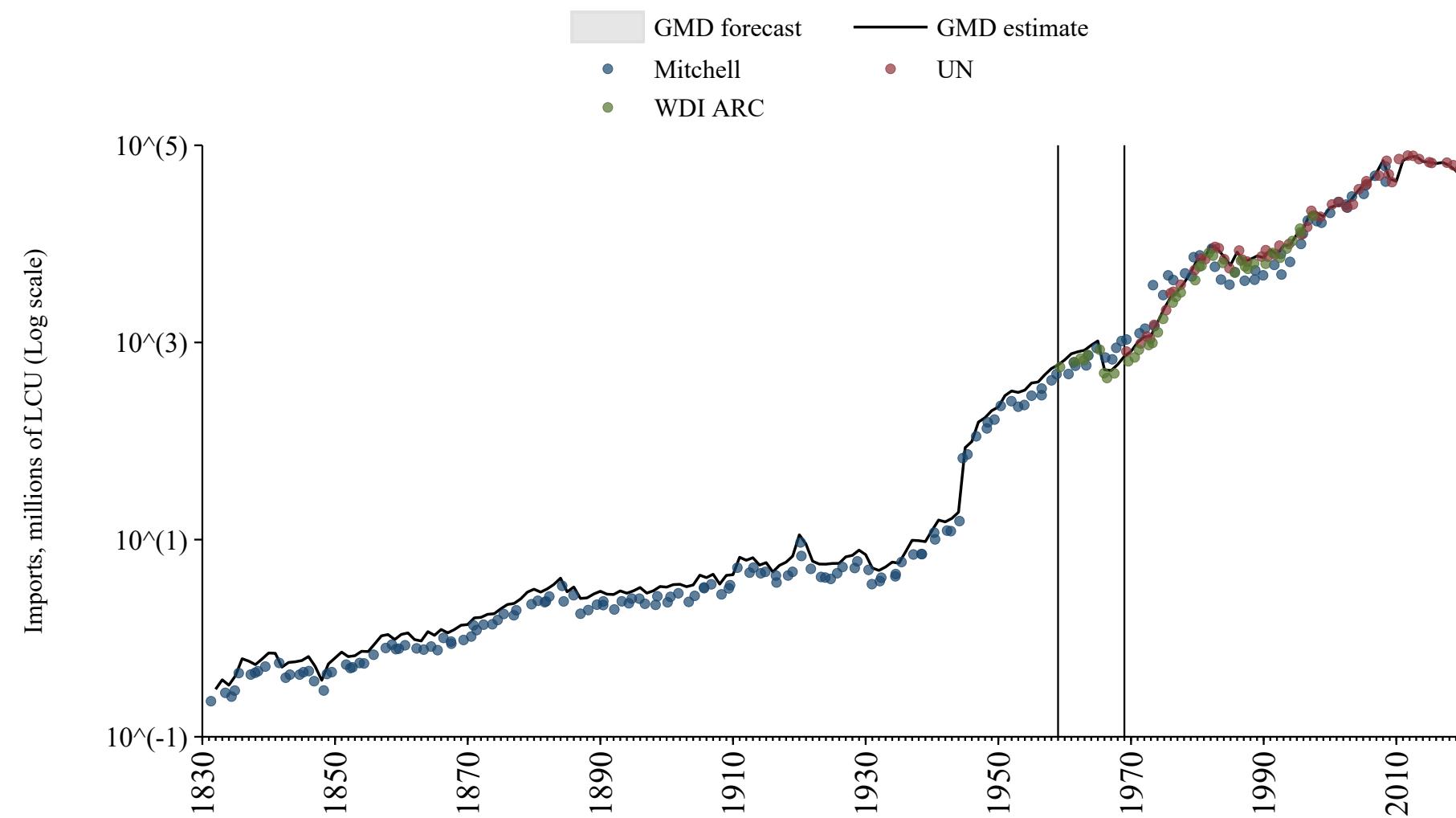
Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1892 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 182.6%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 125.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1963 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 101%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.6%).



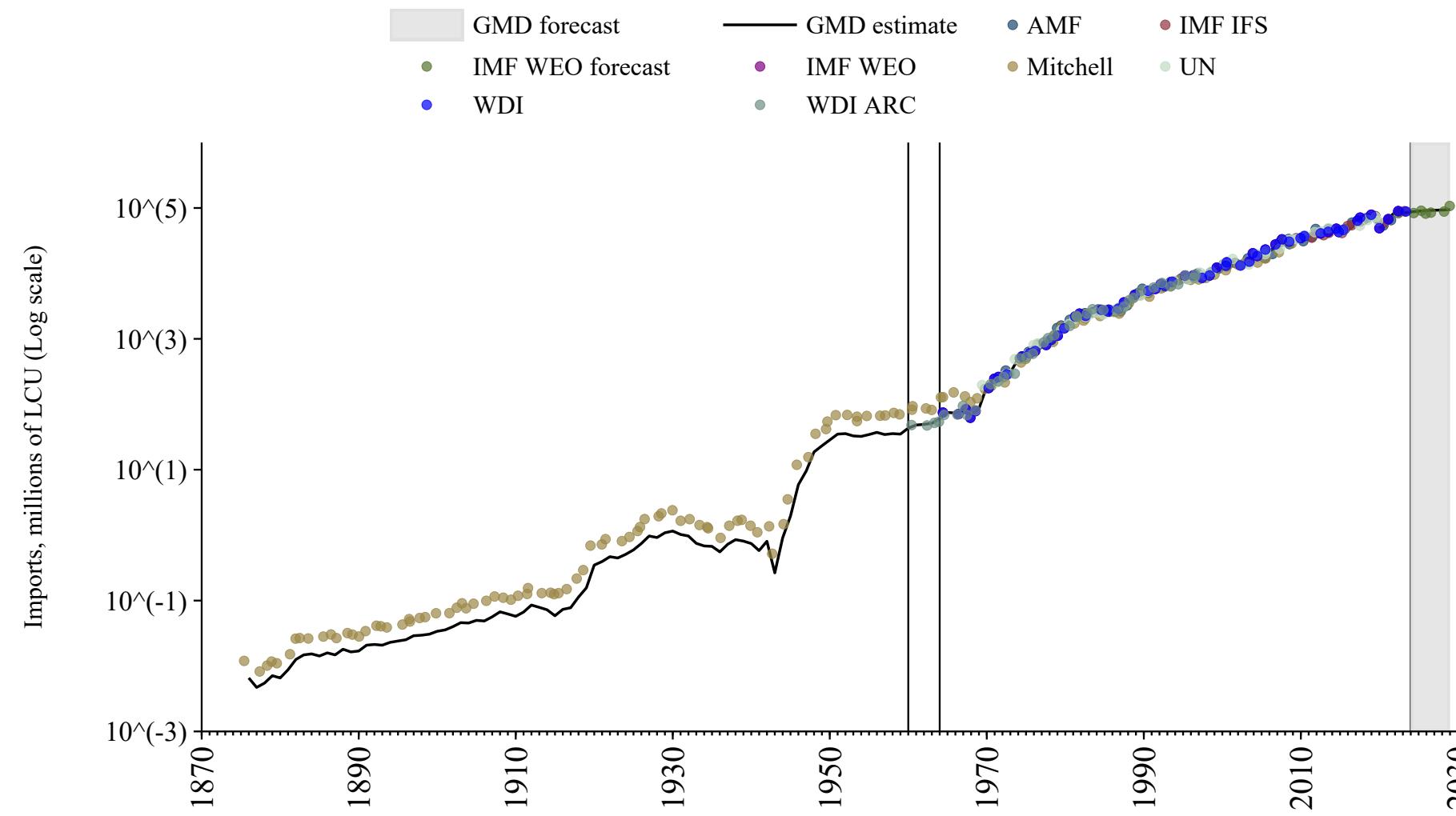
Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1832 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 132%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 118.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



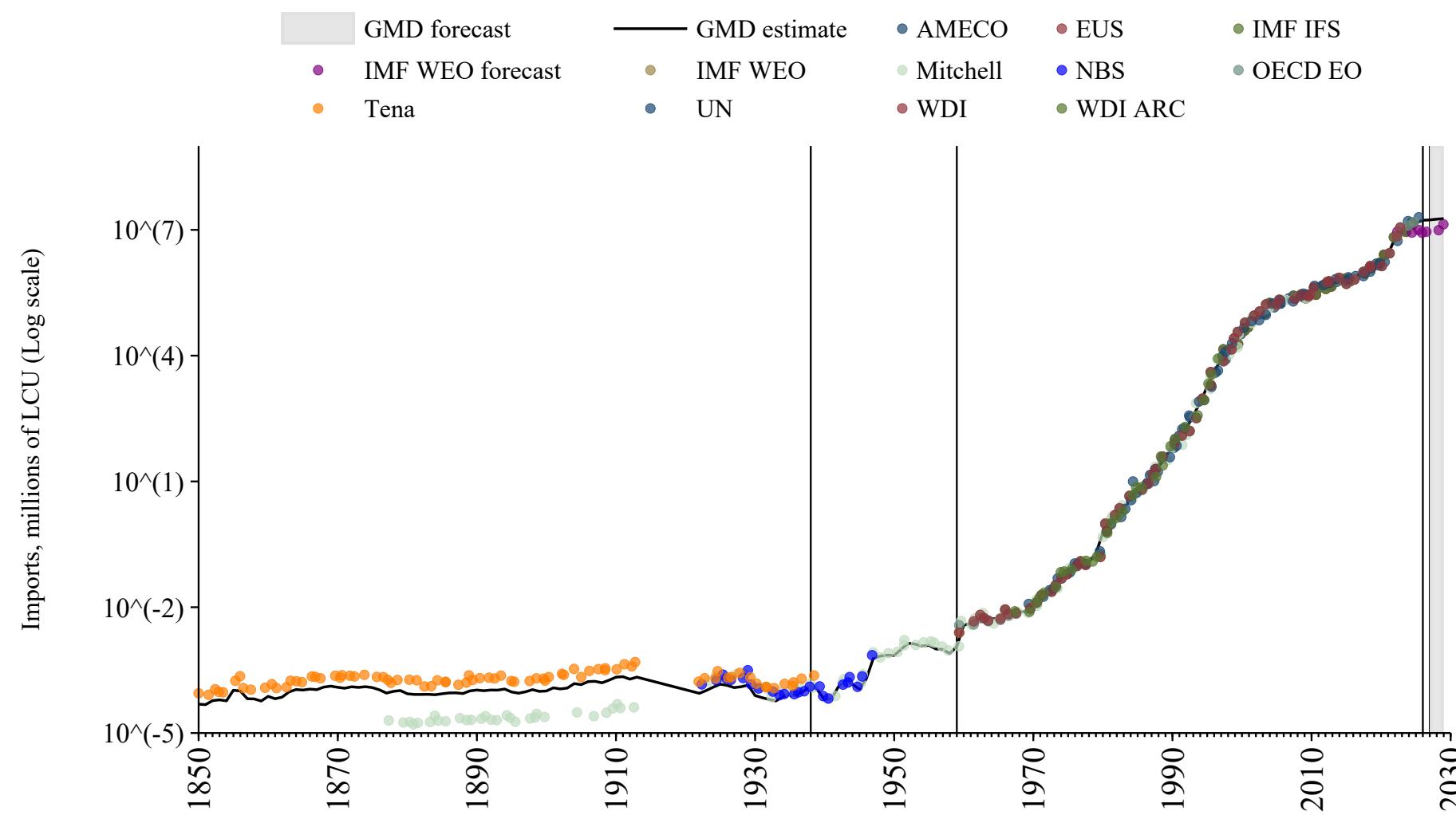
Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1876 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 54.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1961 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965.
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



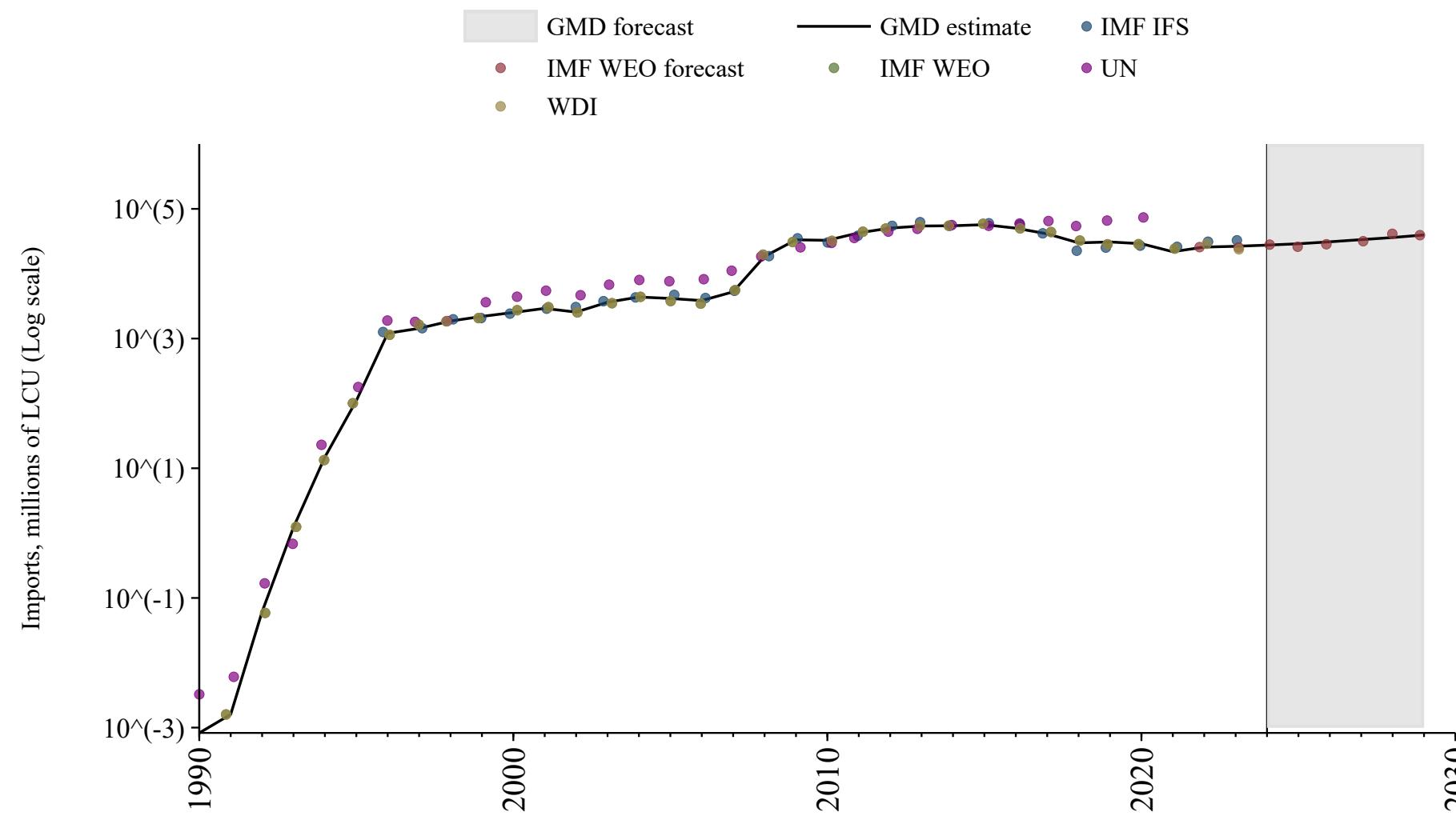
Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1850 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 54.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 88.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 92.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 168.4%).



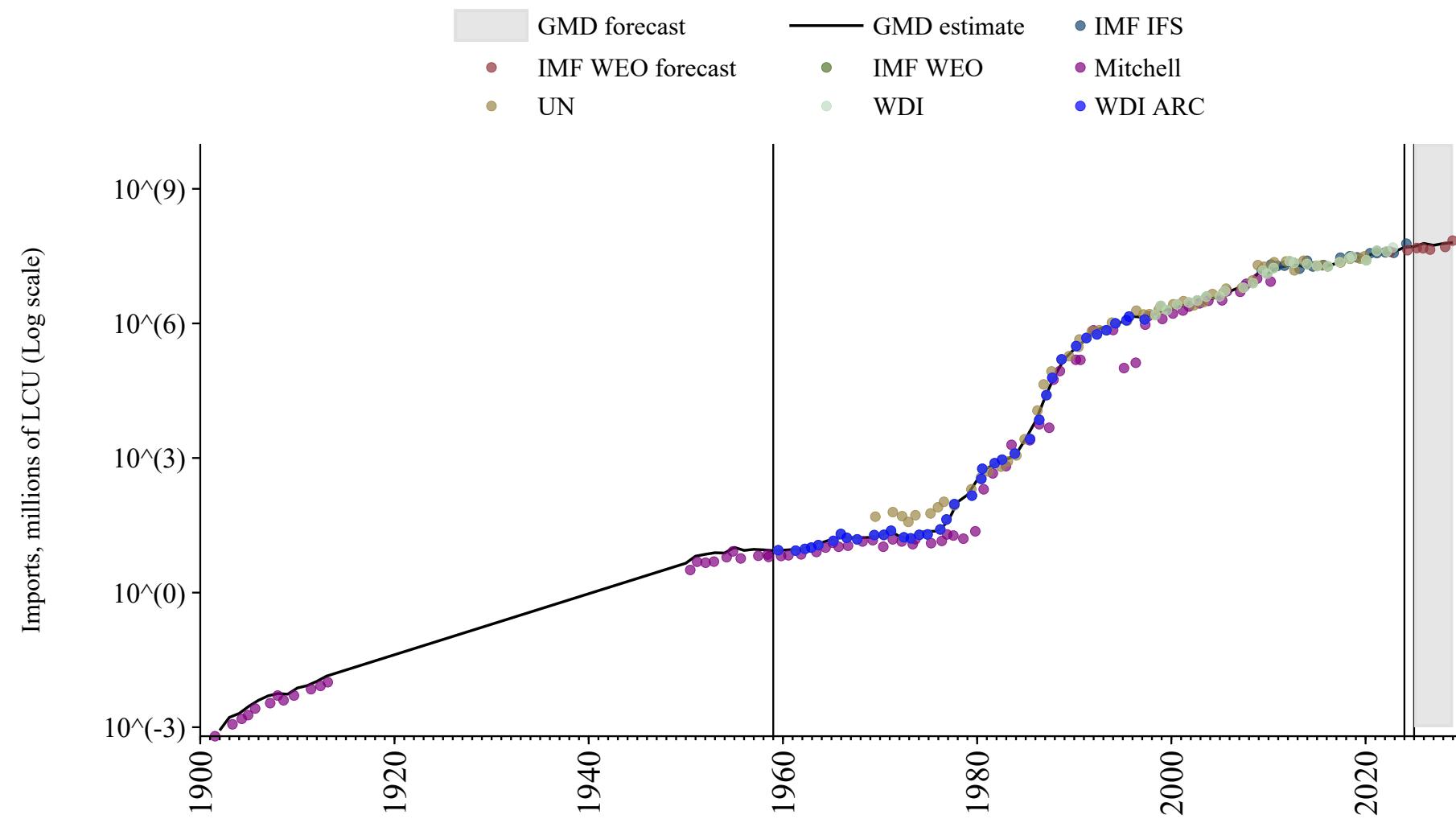
Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 25.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



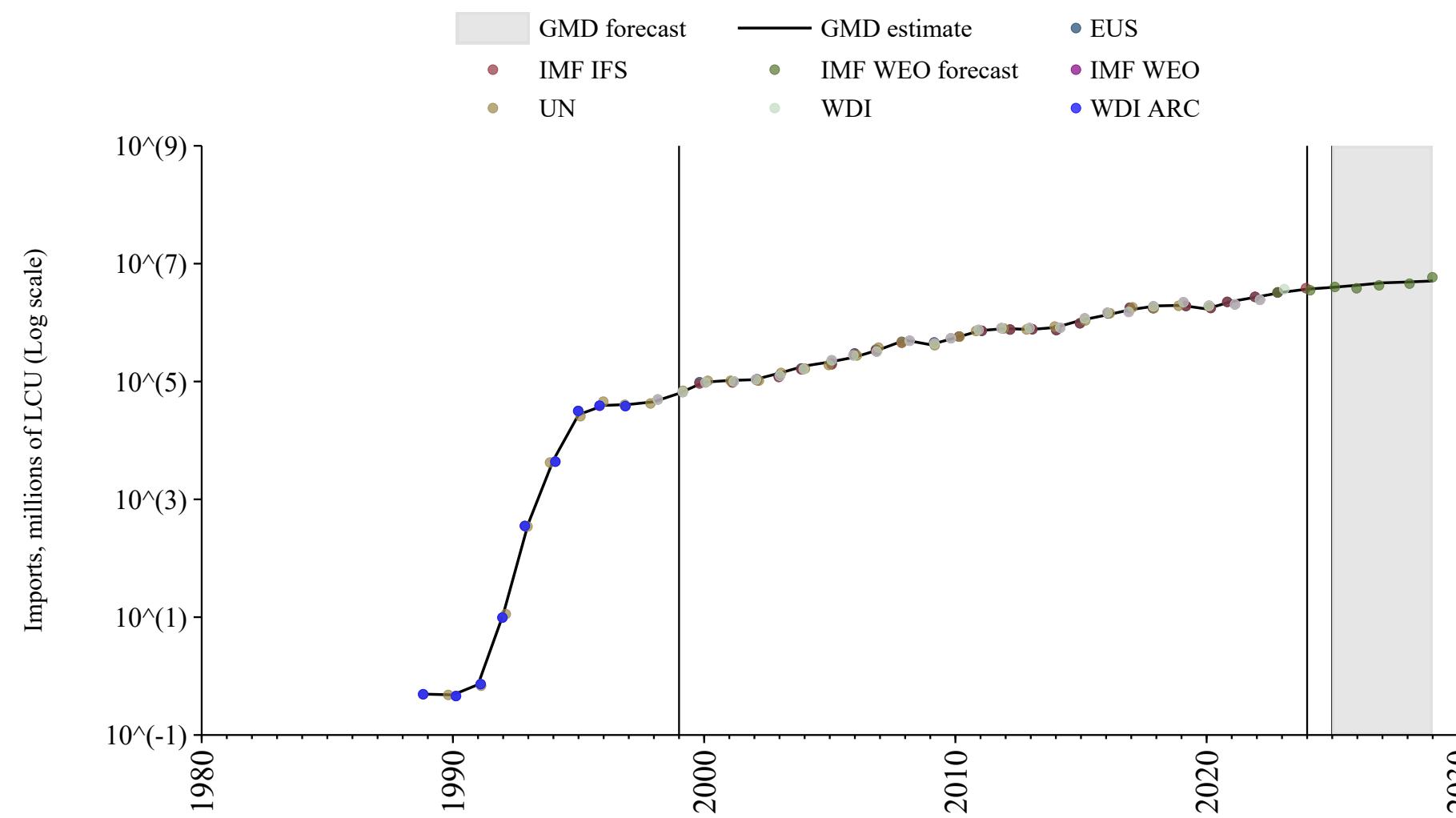
Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1902 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 134.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 90.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 109.9%).



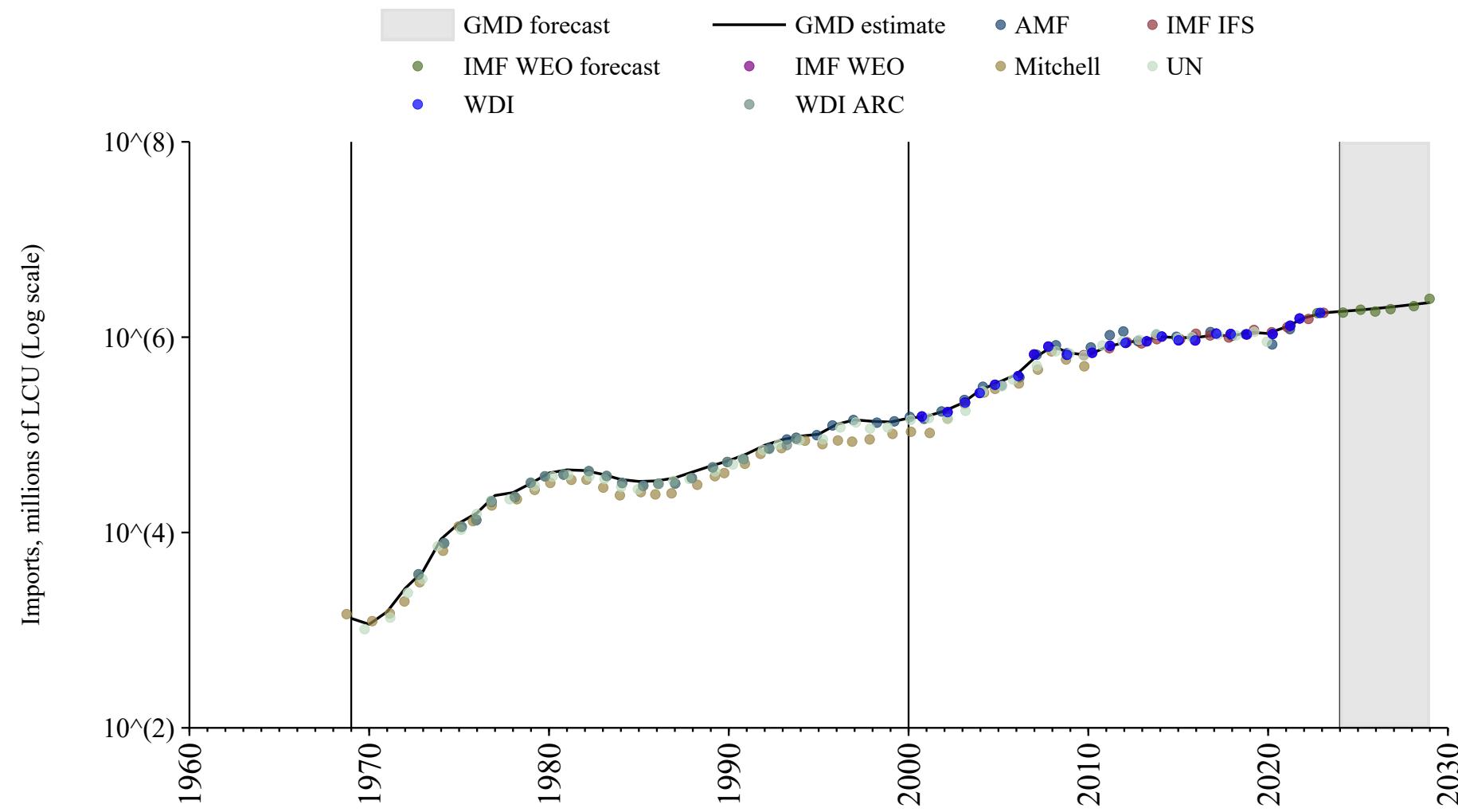
Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Commission (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.2%)



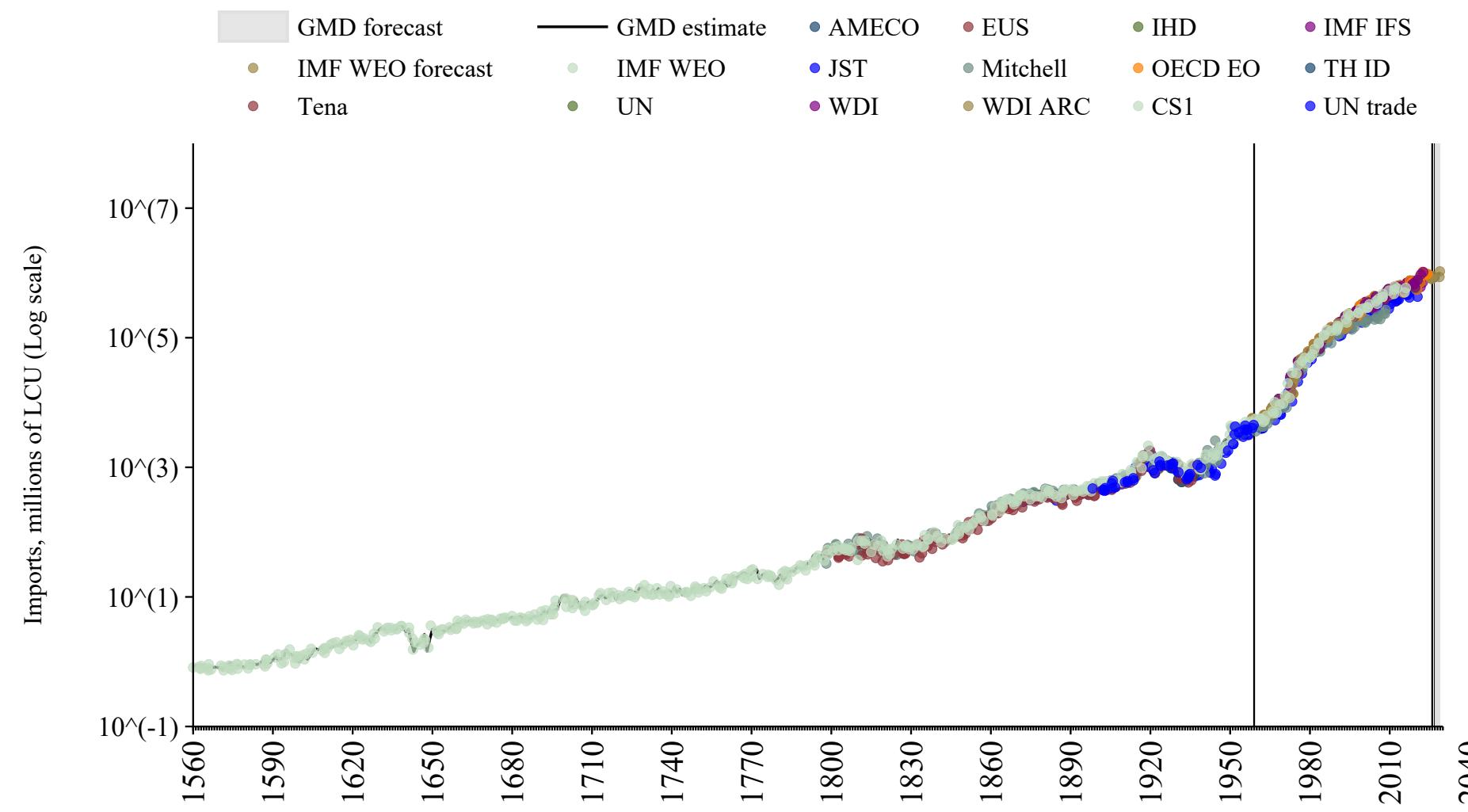
United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 90.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 112.2%).
World Bank (2024)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



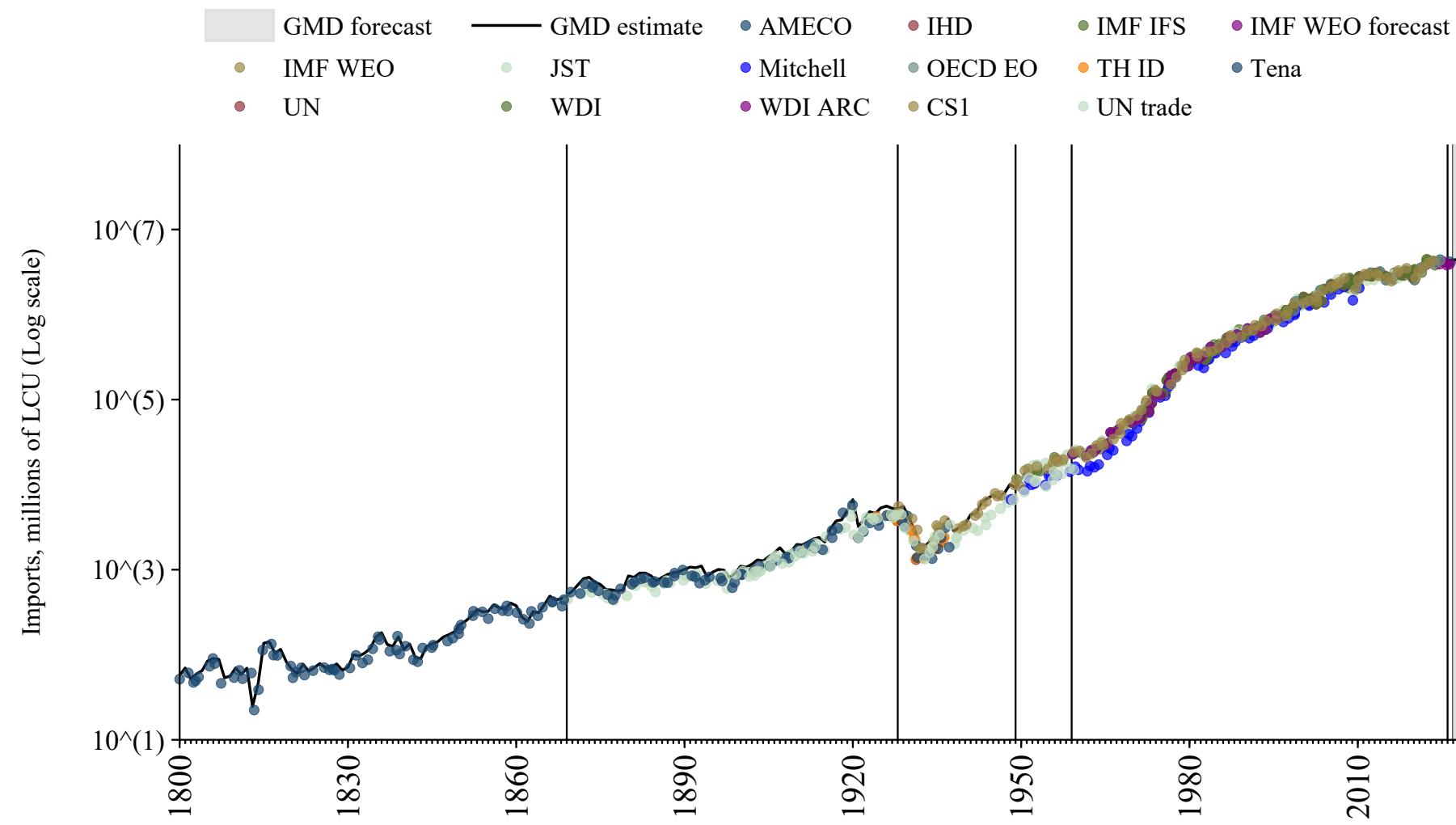
United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1560 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.5%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 105.7%).



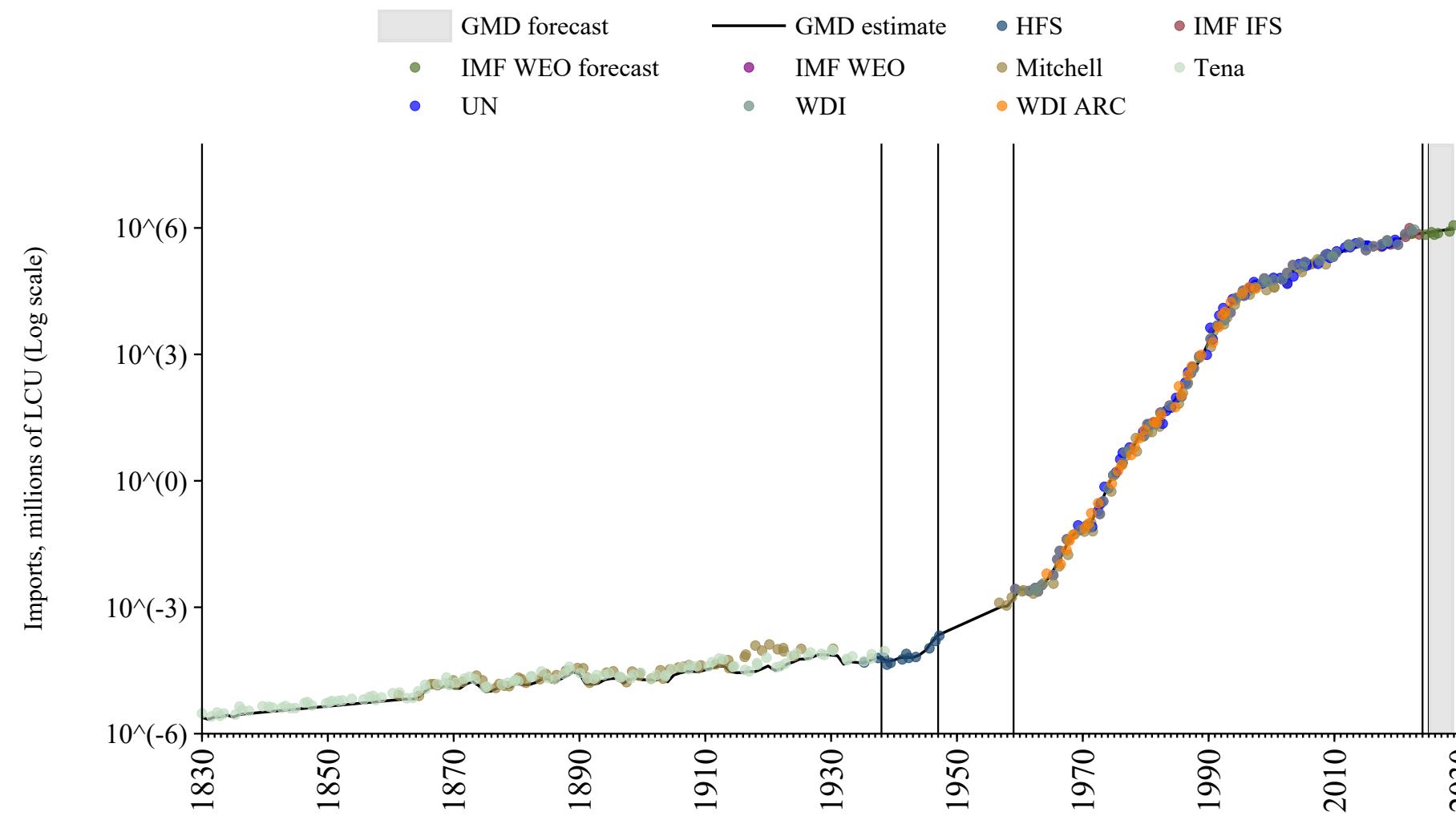
United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 111%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 124.5%).
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	1929 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 97.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104.7%).



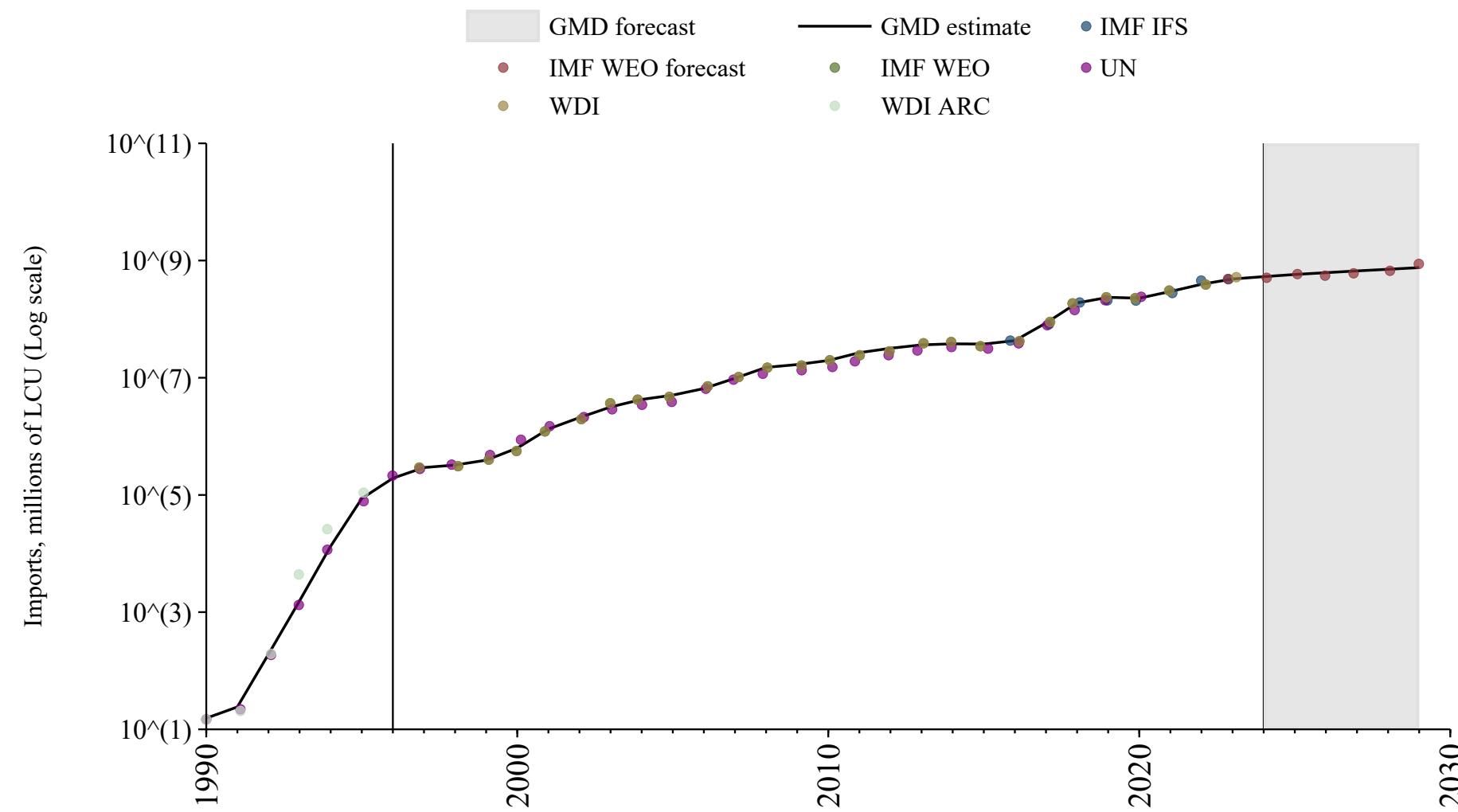
Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1830 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 80.2%).
Schuler (2015)	1939 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 101.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 96.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.6%).



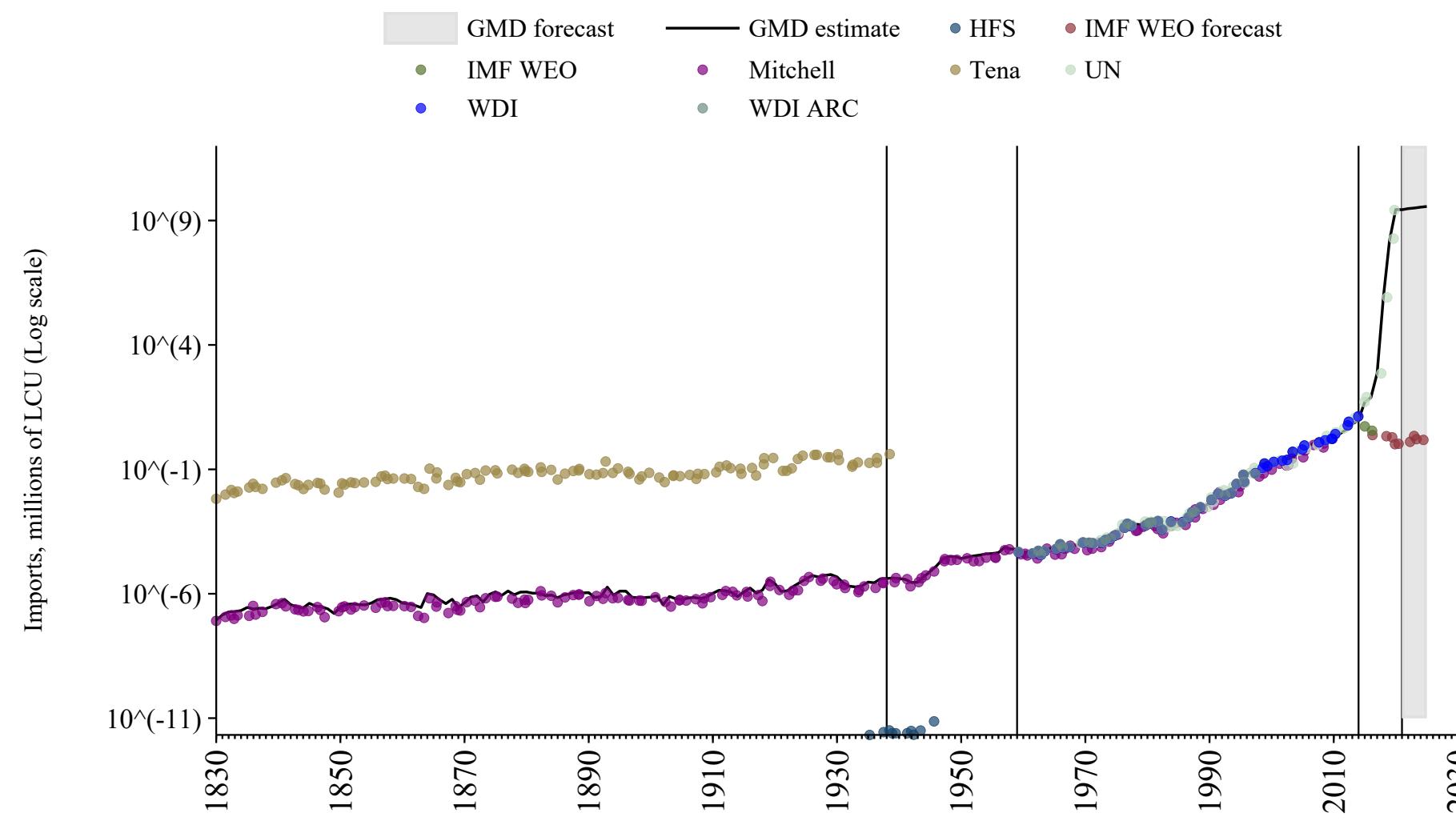
Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 104.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1997 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



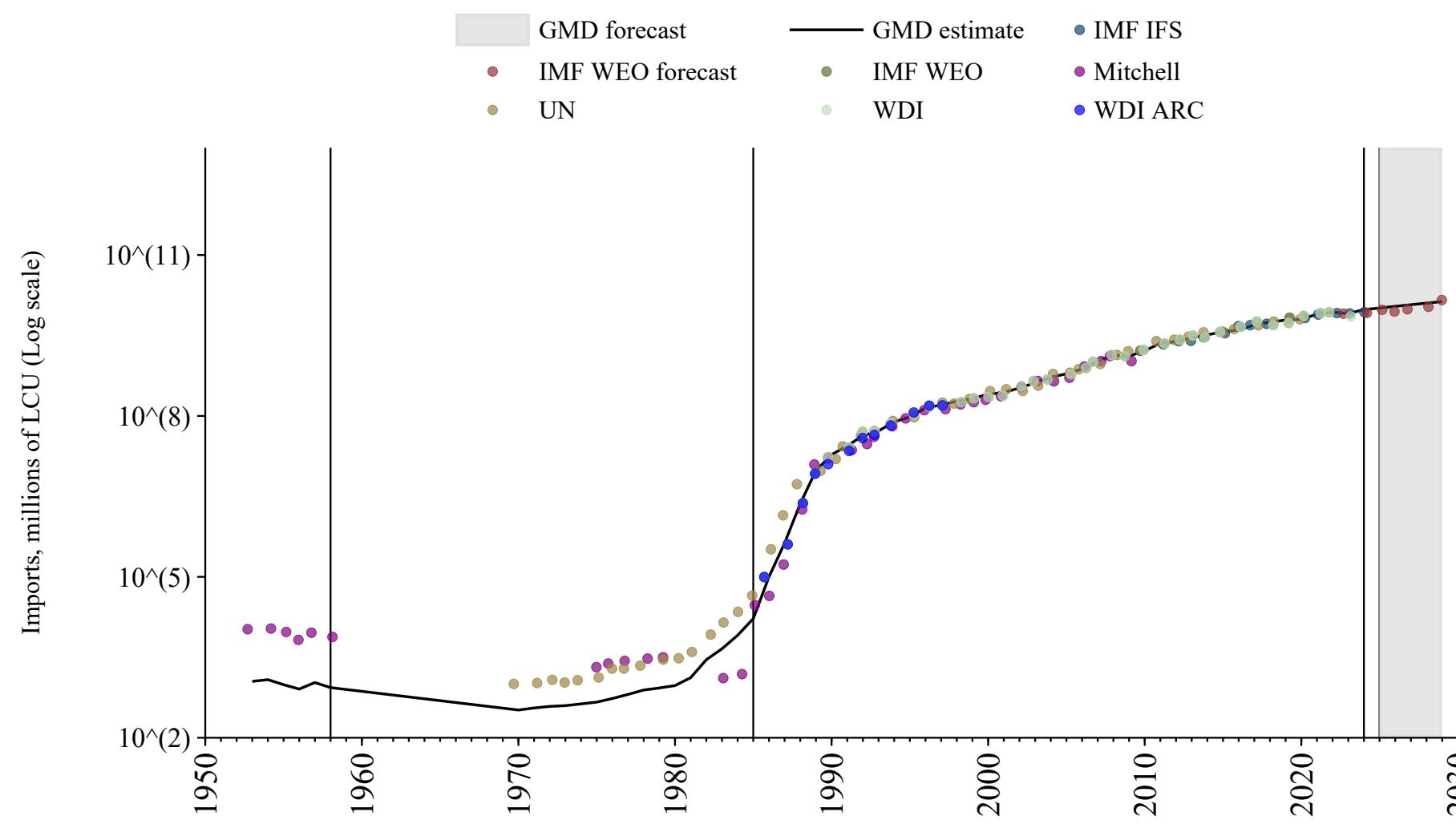
Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1830 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 0%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 131.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
United Nations (2024)	2015 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2021 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 2.05e+11%).



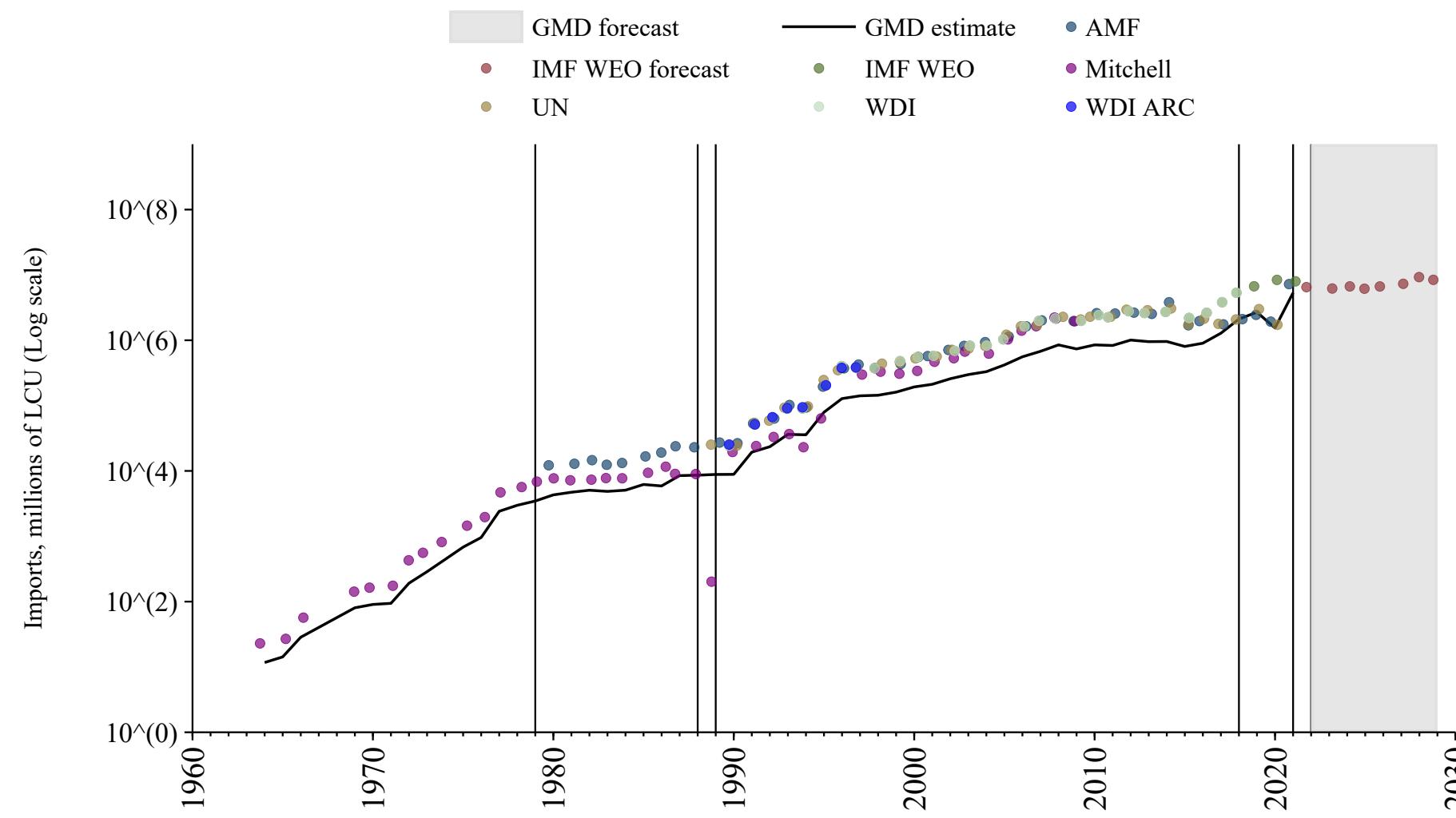
Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 10.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1959 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 32.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1986 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 109.8%).



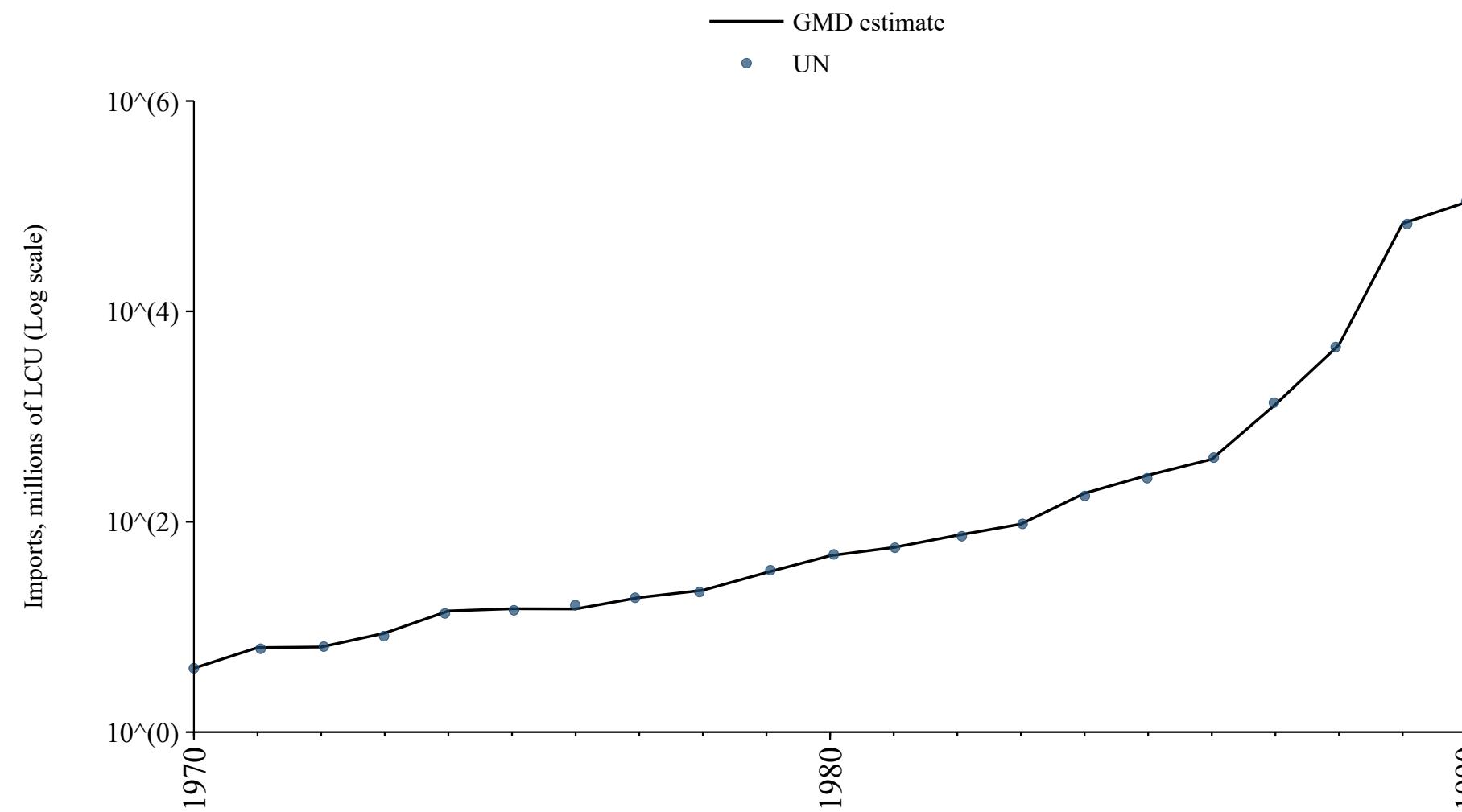
Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1964 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 50.9%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1980 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 35.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 34.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019: (ratio = 36.4%).
United Nations (2024)	2019 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = 77.6%).
WEO (2024b)	2022 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



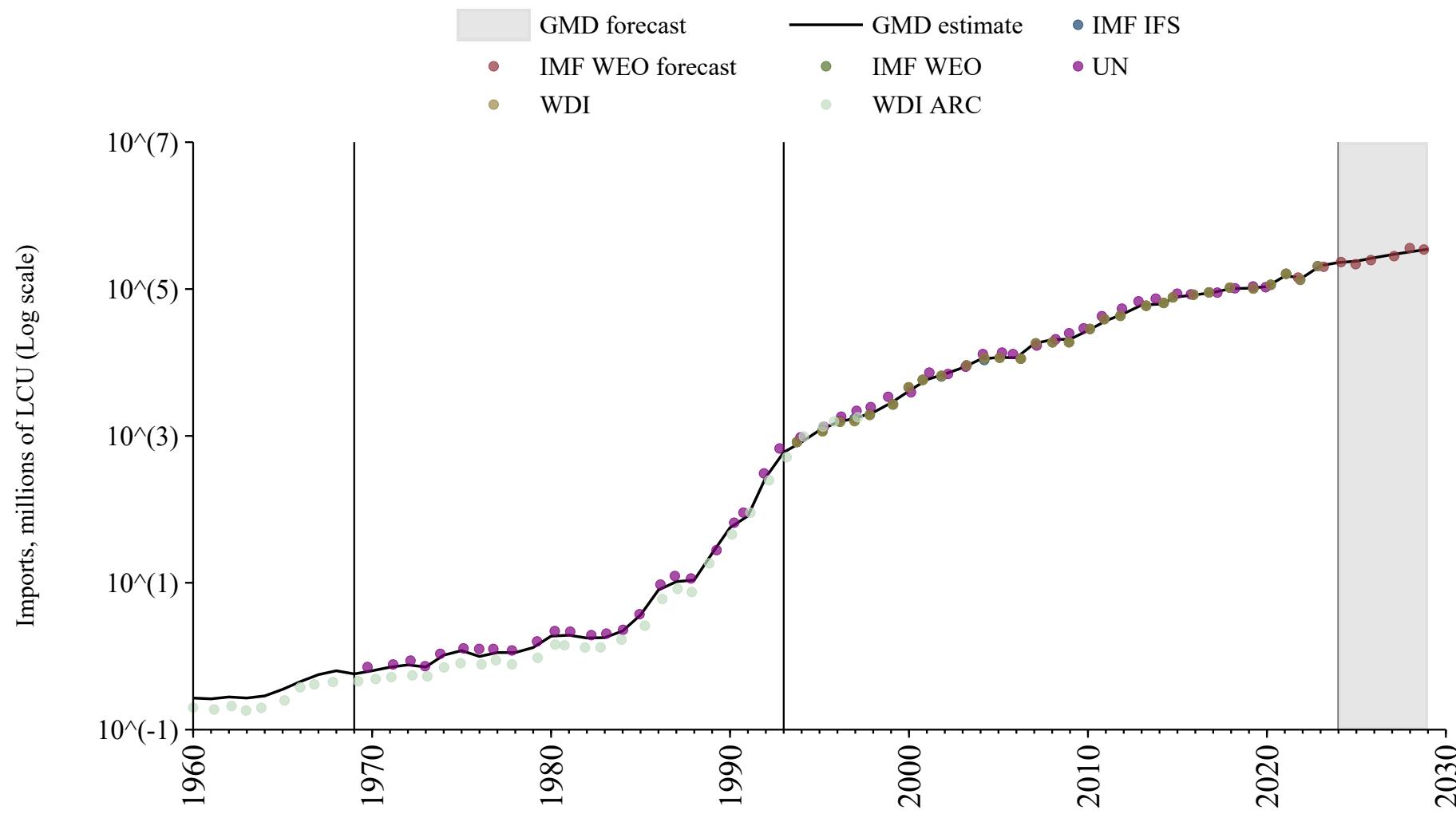
Yugoslavia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.



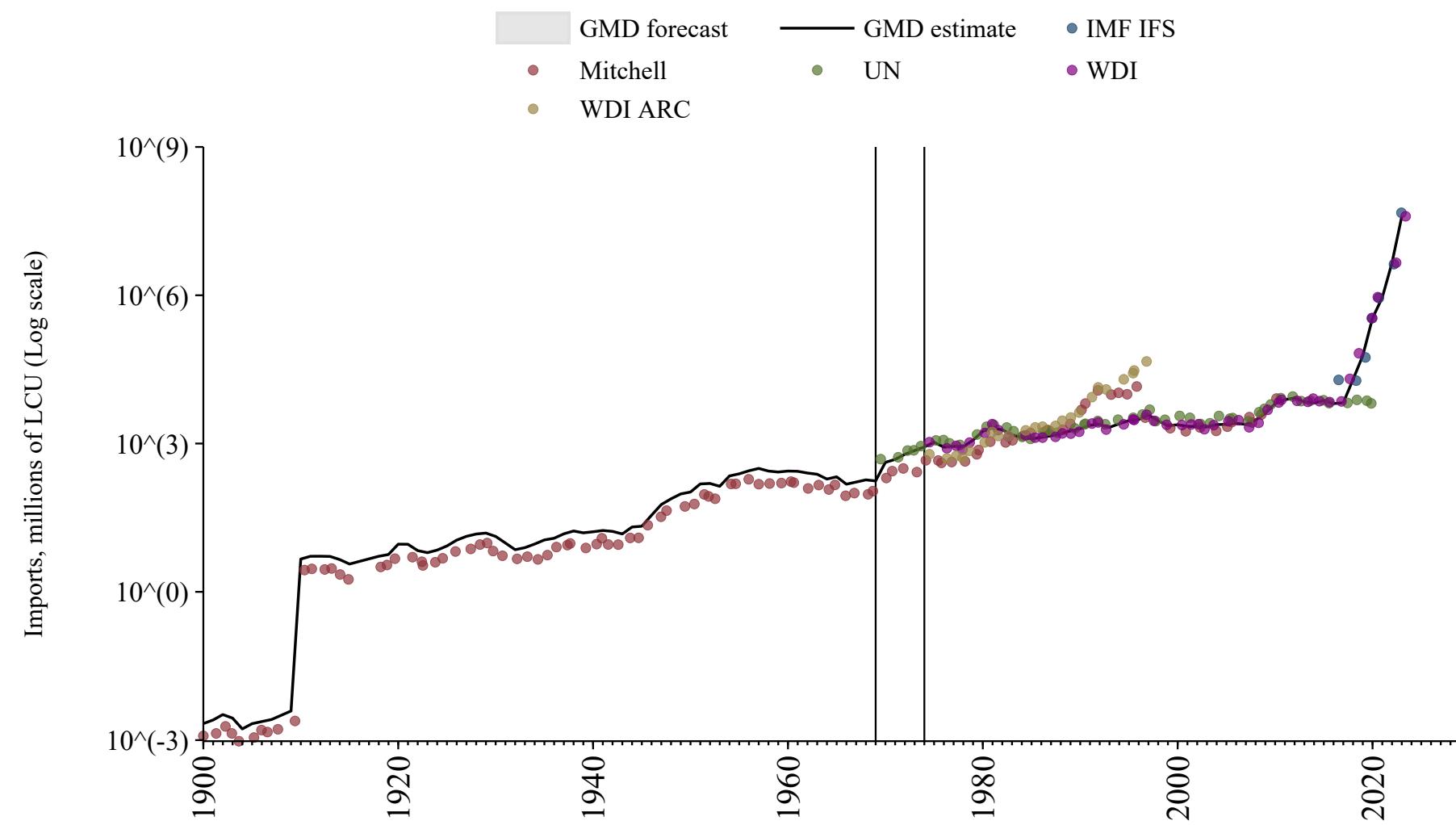
Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 134.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 88.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



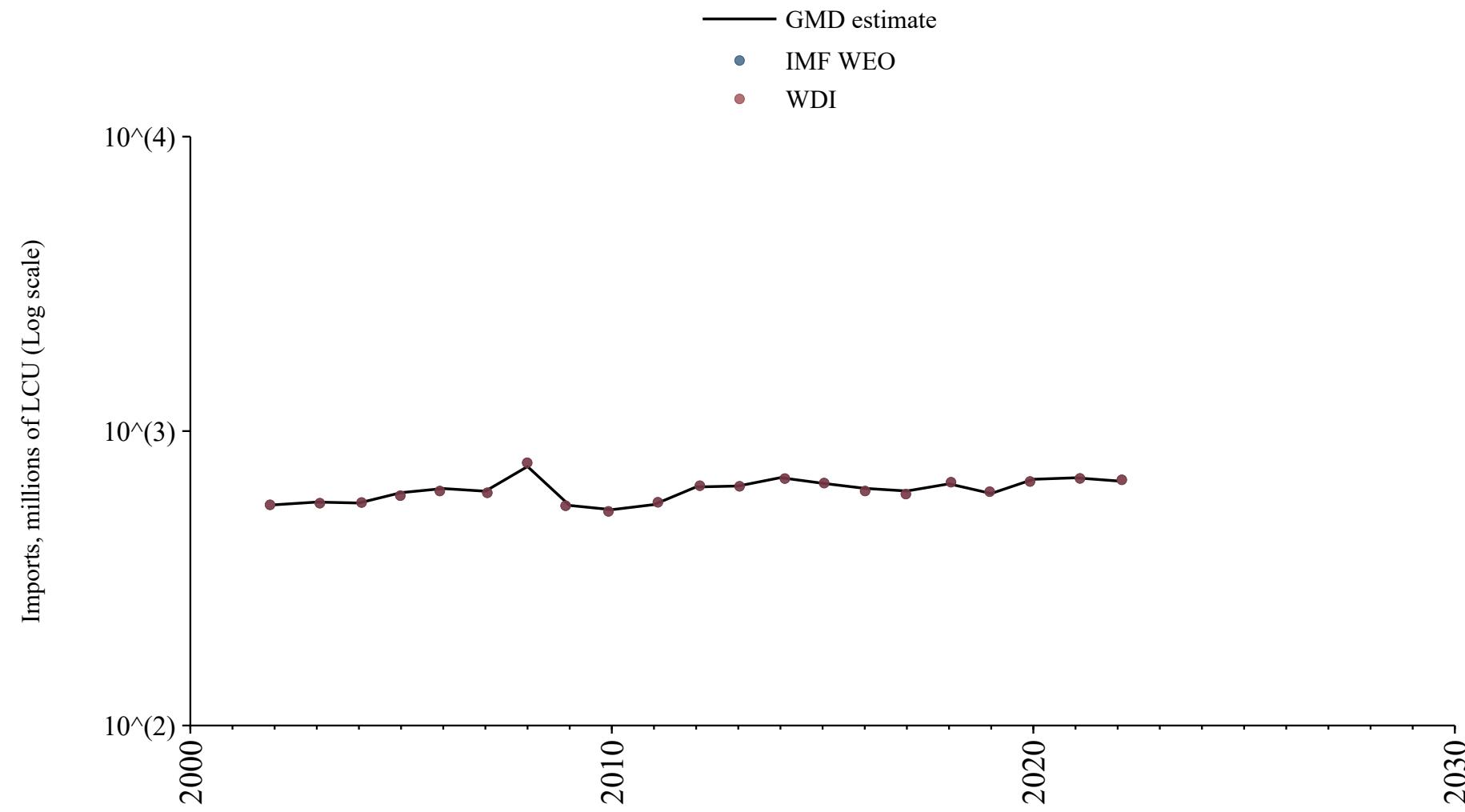
Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1900 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 177.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 85.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



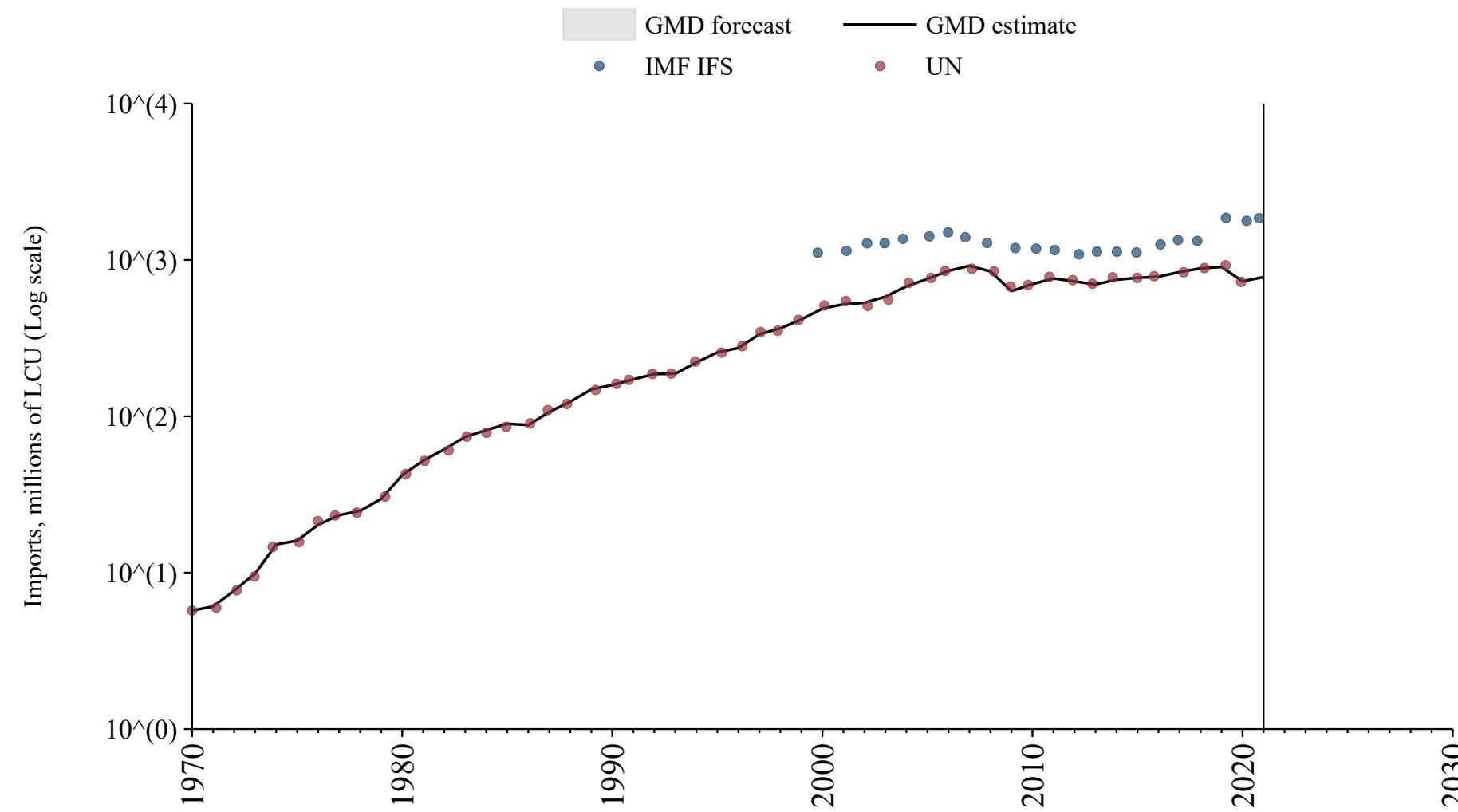
American Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



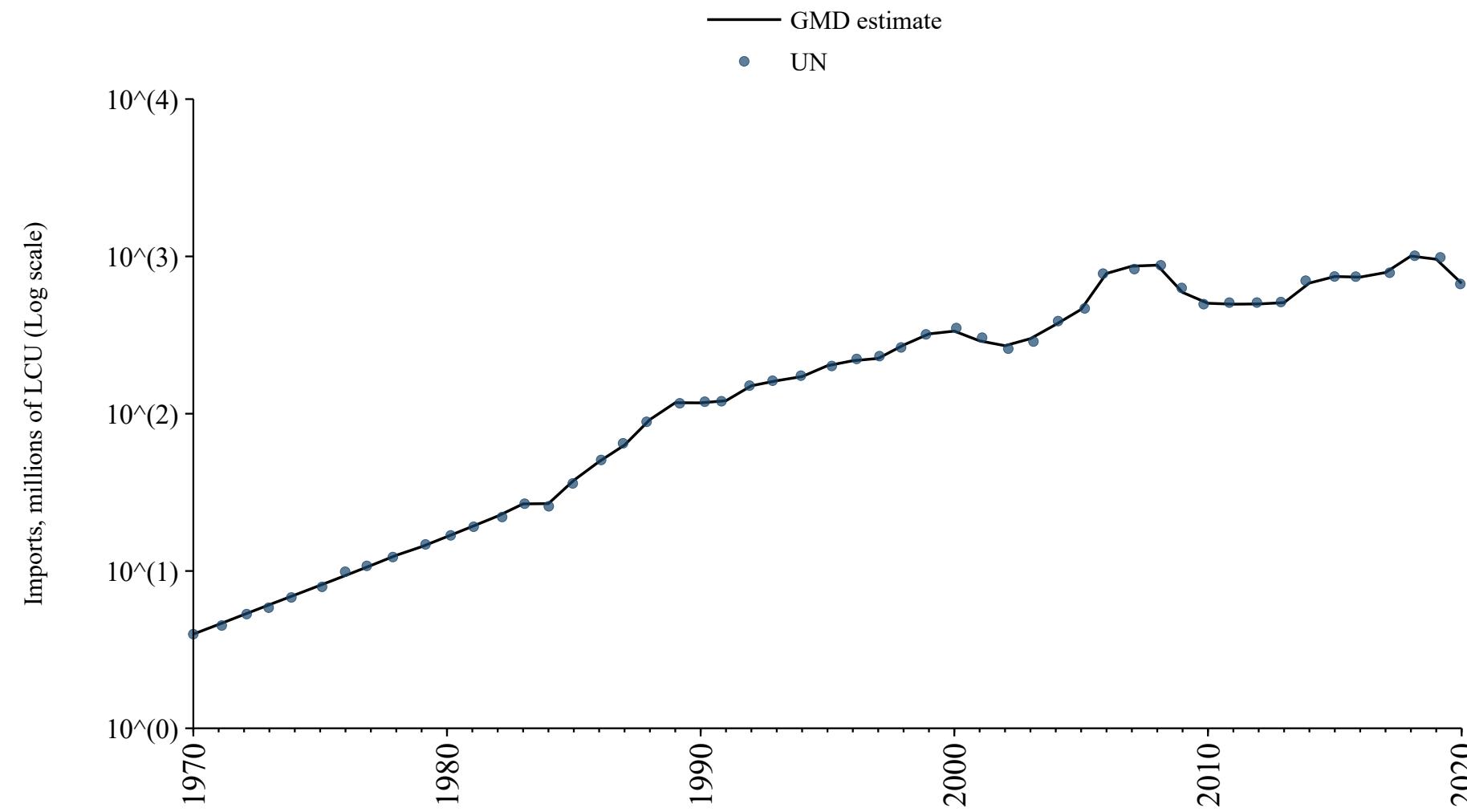
Andorra

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = 41.7%).



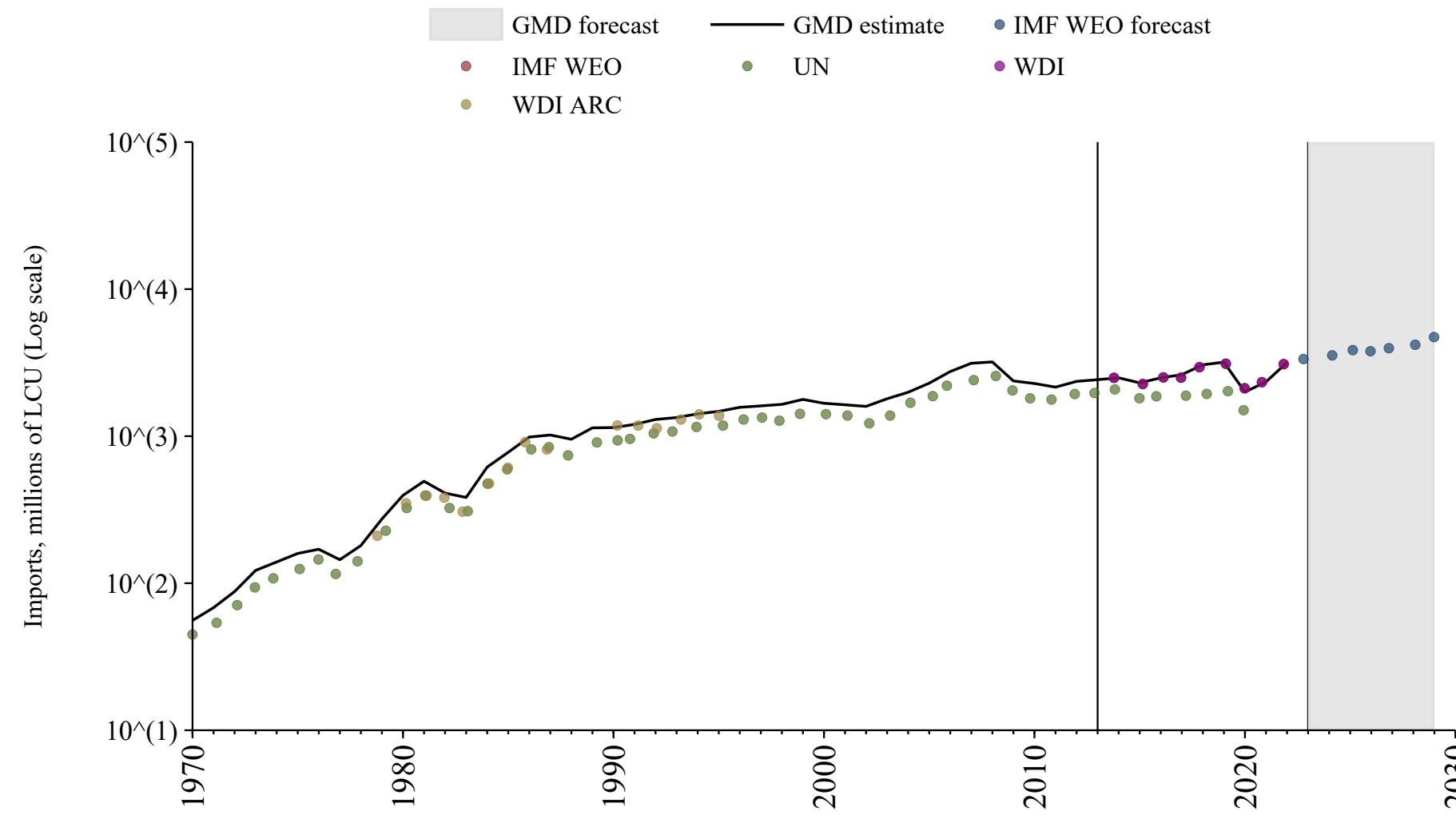
Anguilla

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



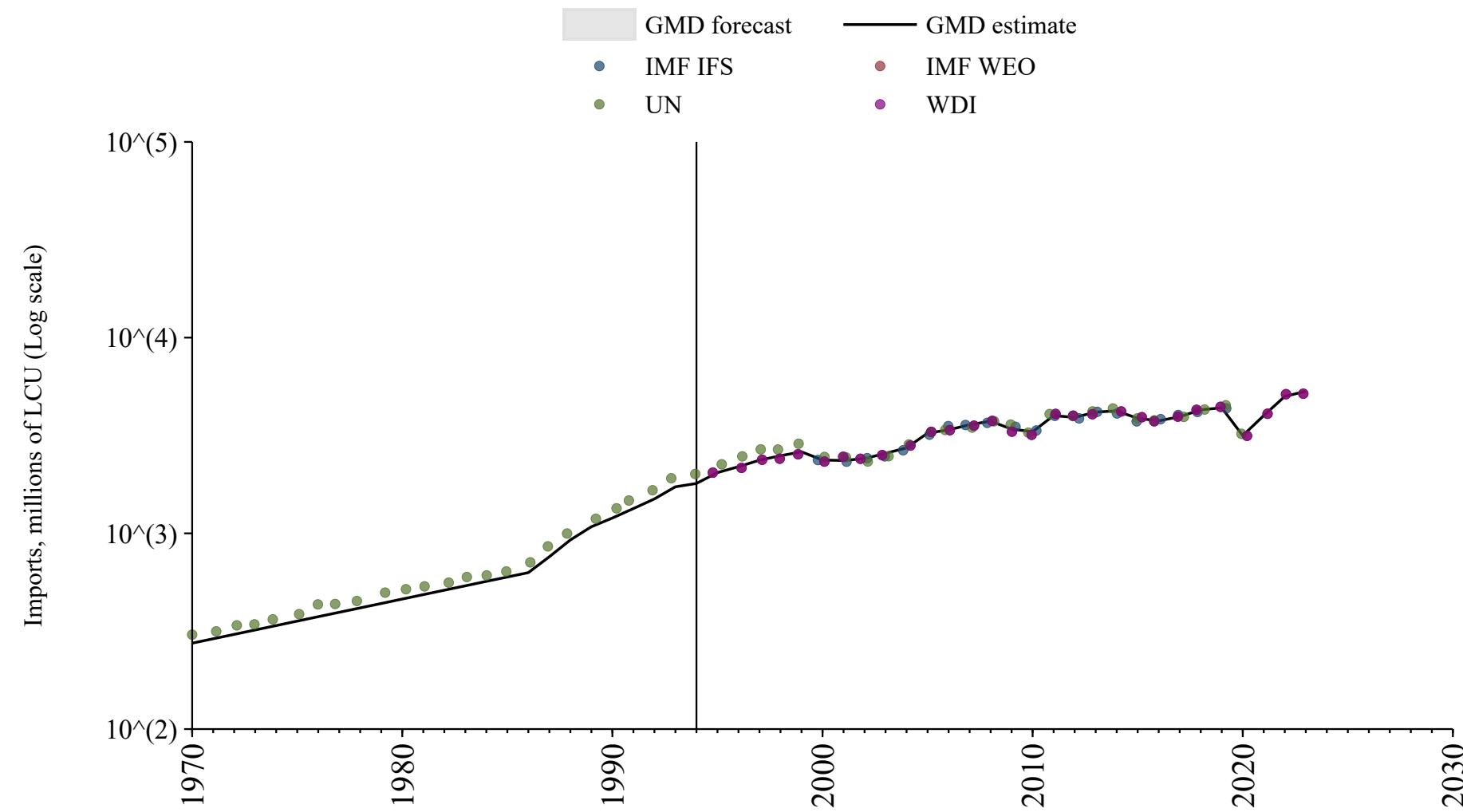
Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 124.5%).
World Bank (2024)	2014 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



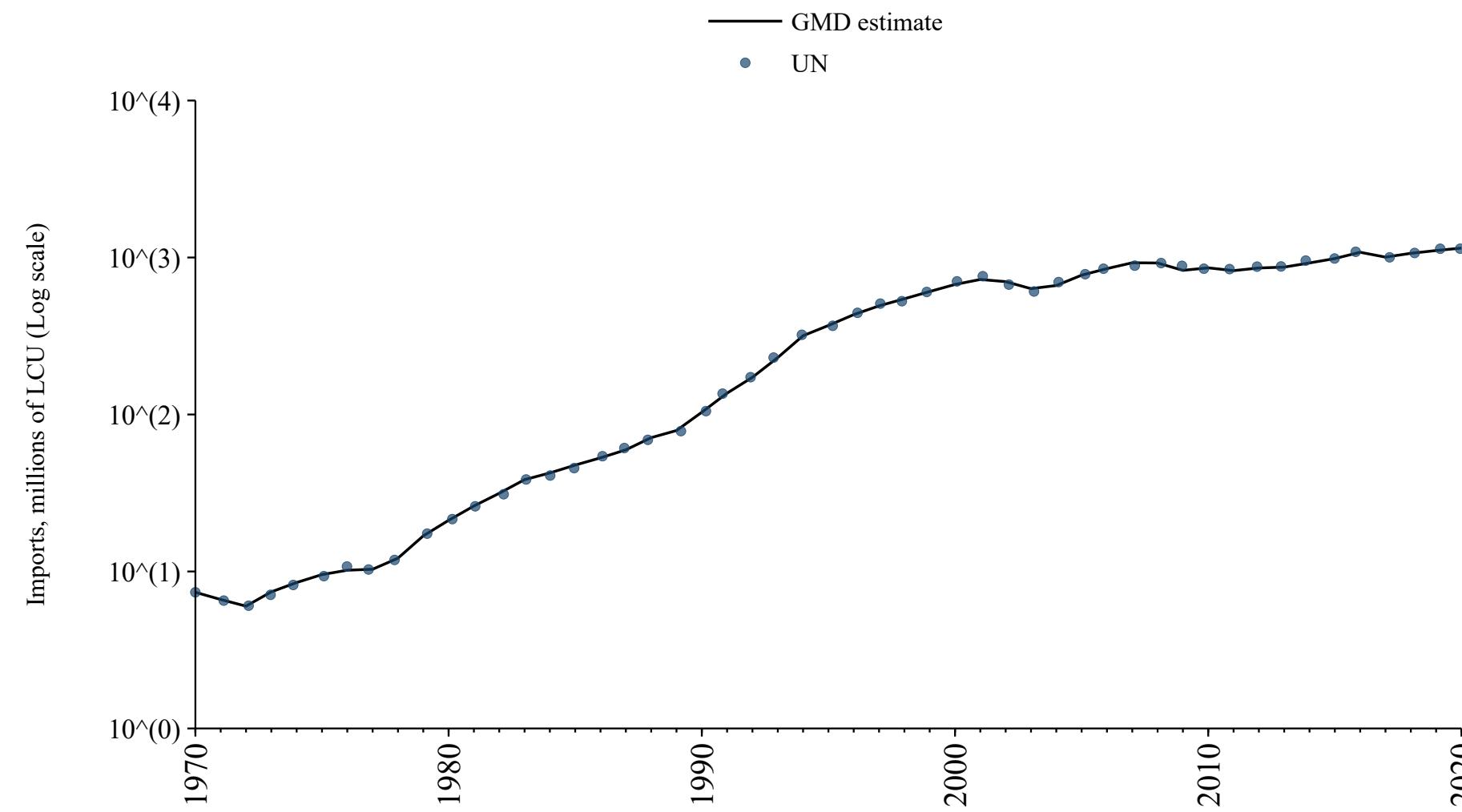
Aruba

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 90.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



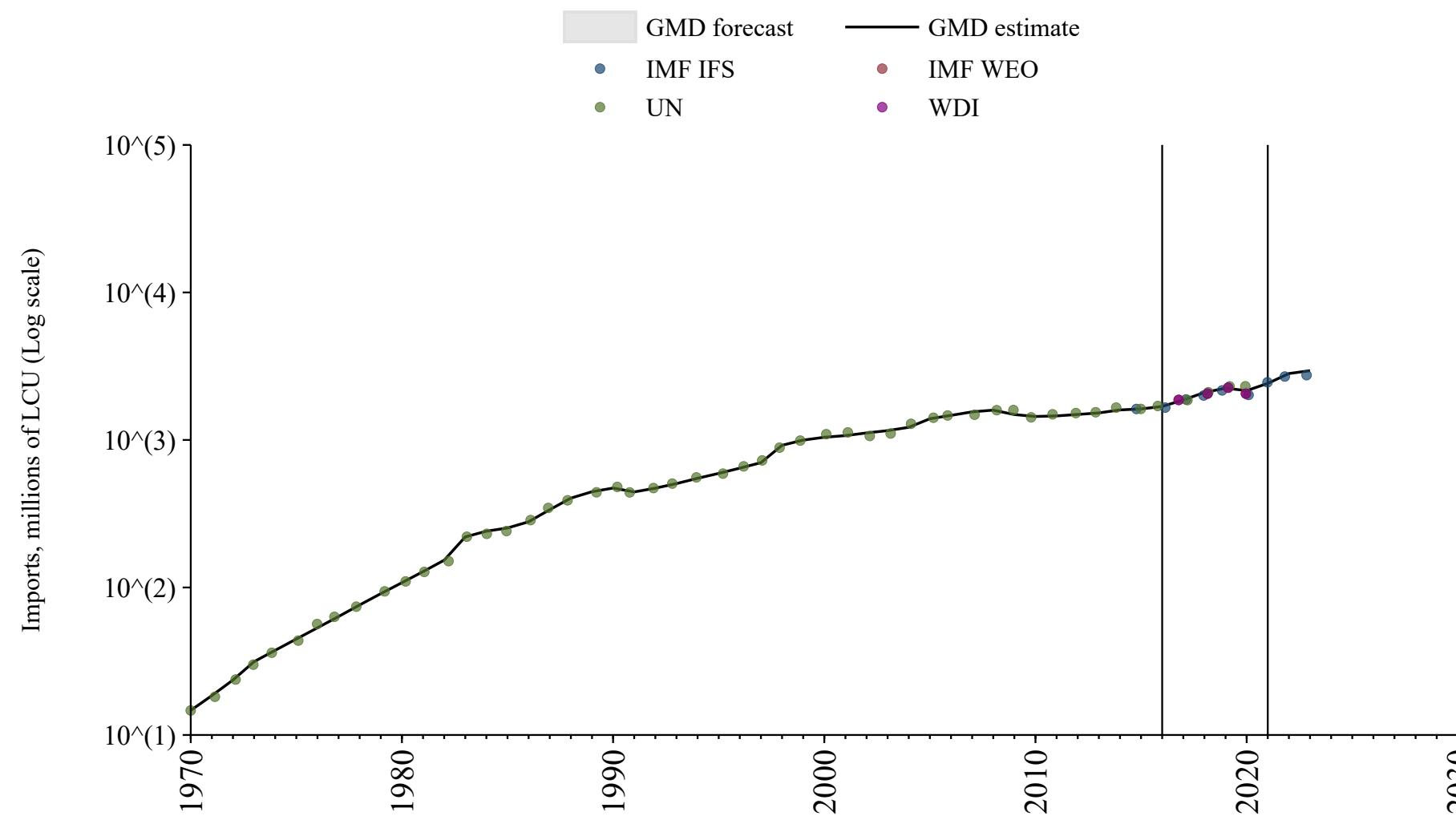
British Virgin Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



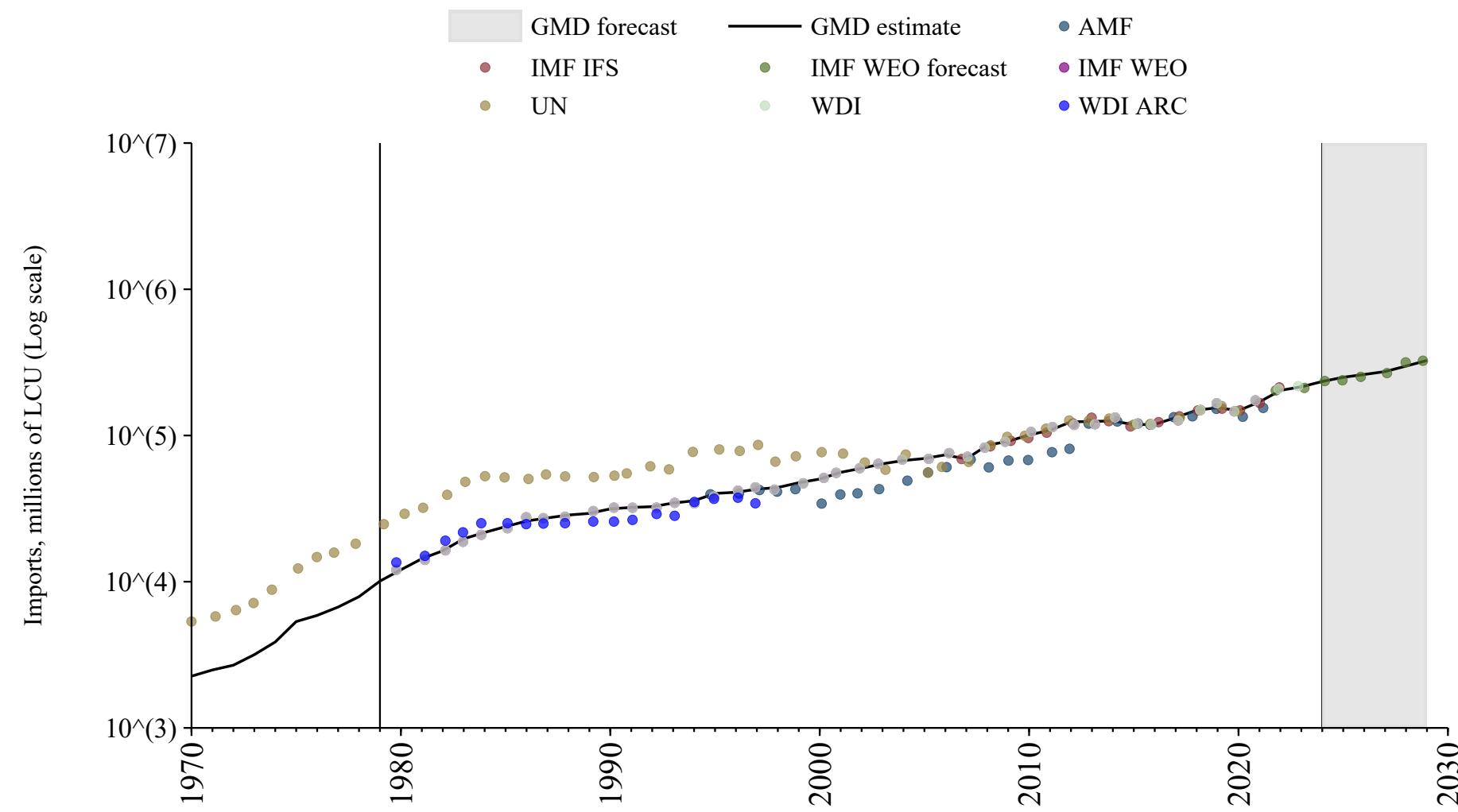
Cayman Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
World Bank (2024)	2017 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 104.4%).



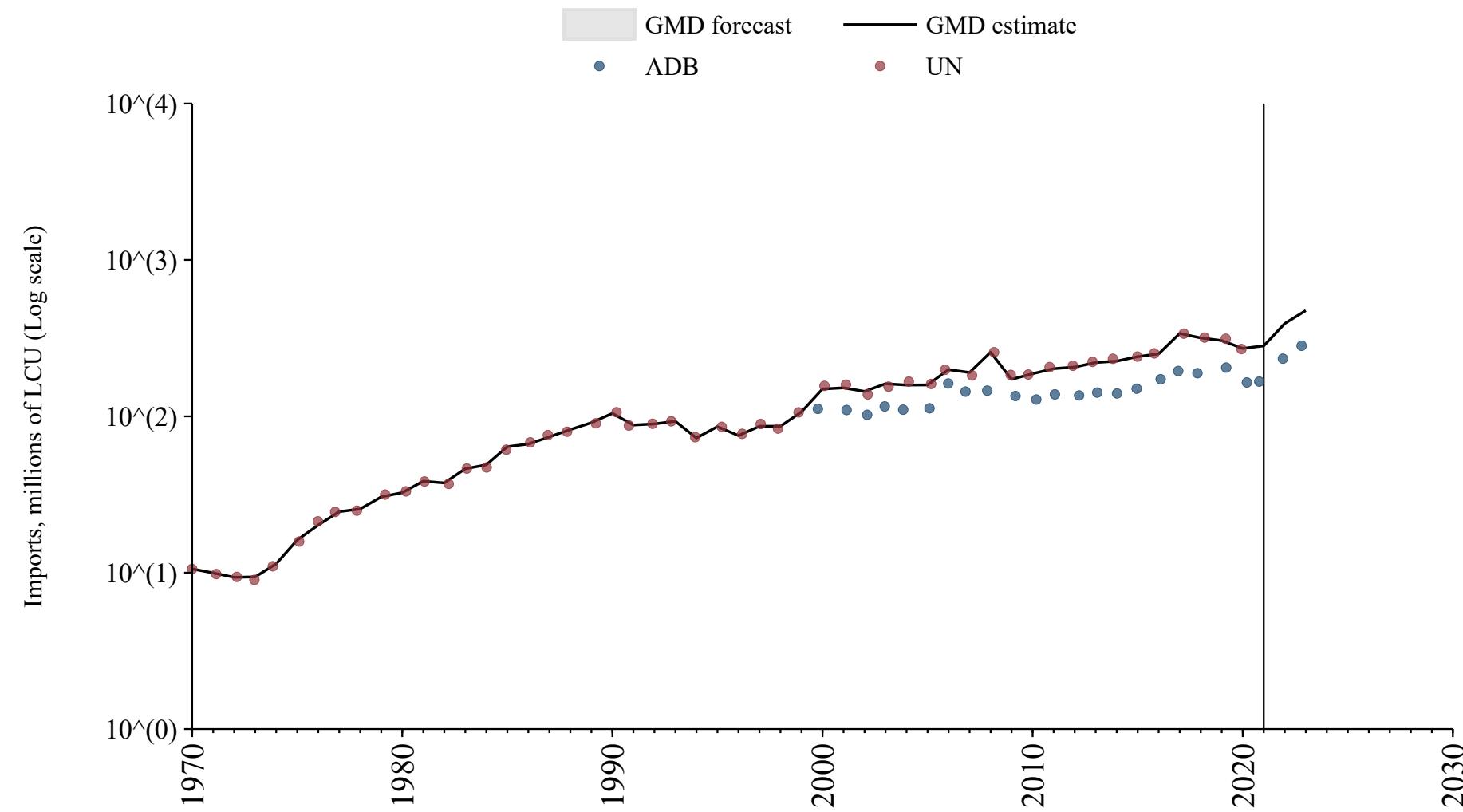
Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 42.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



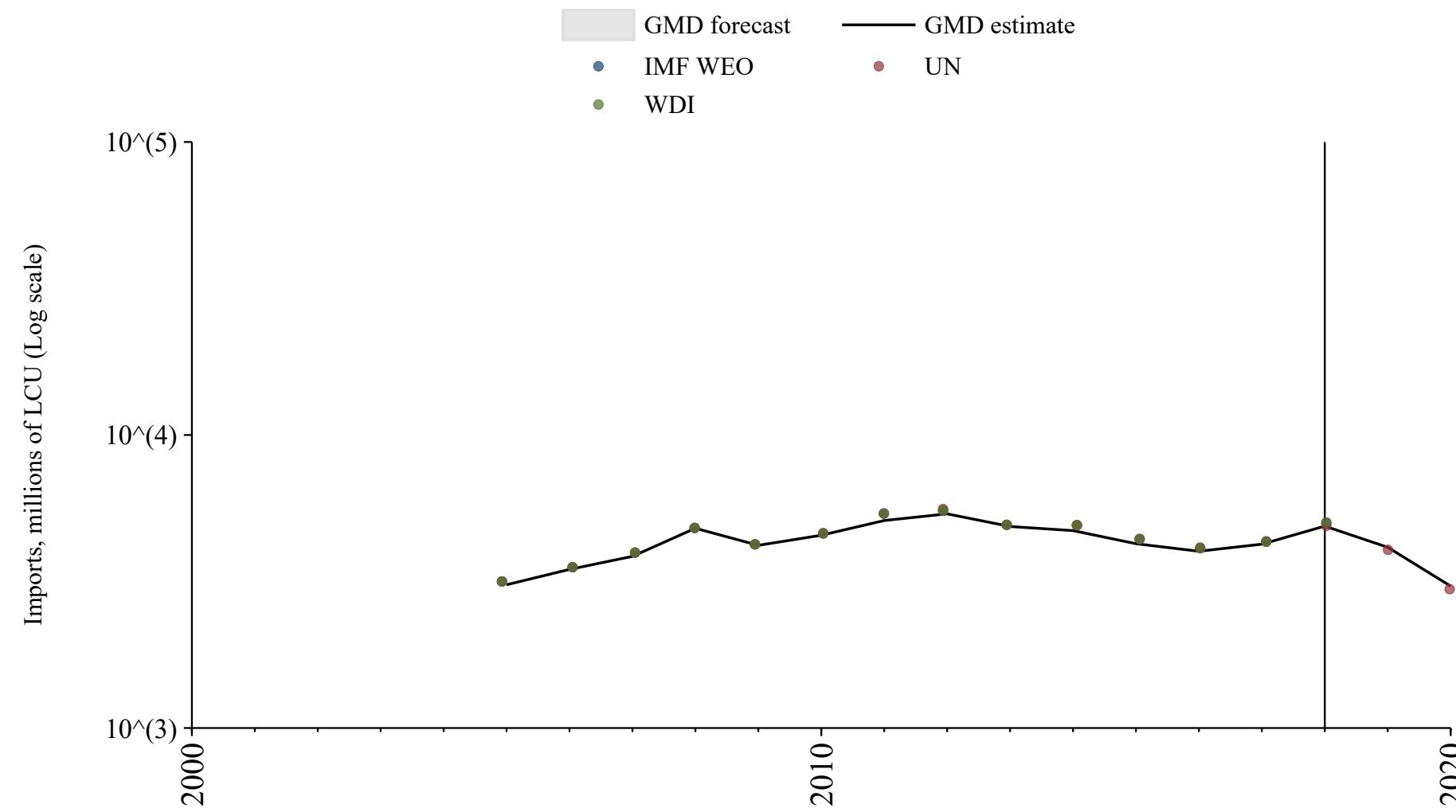
Cook Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 168%).



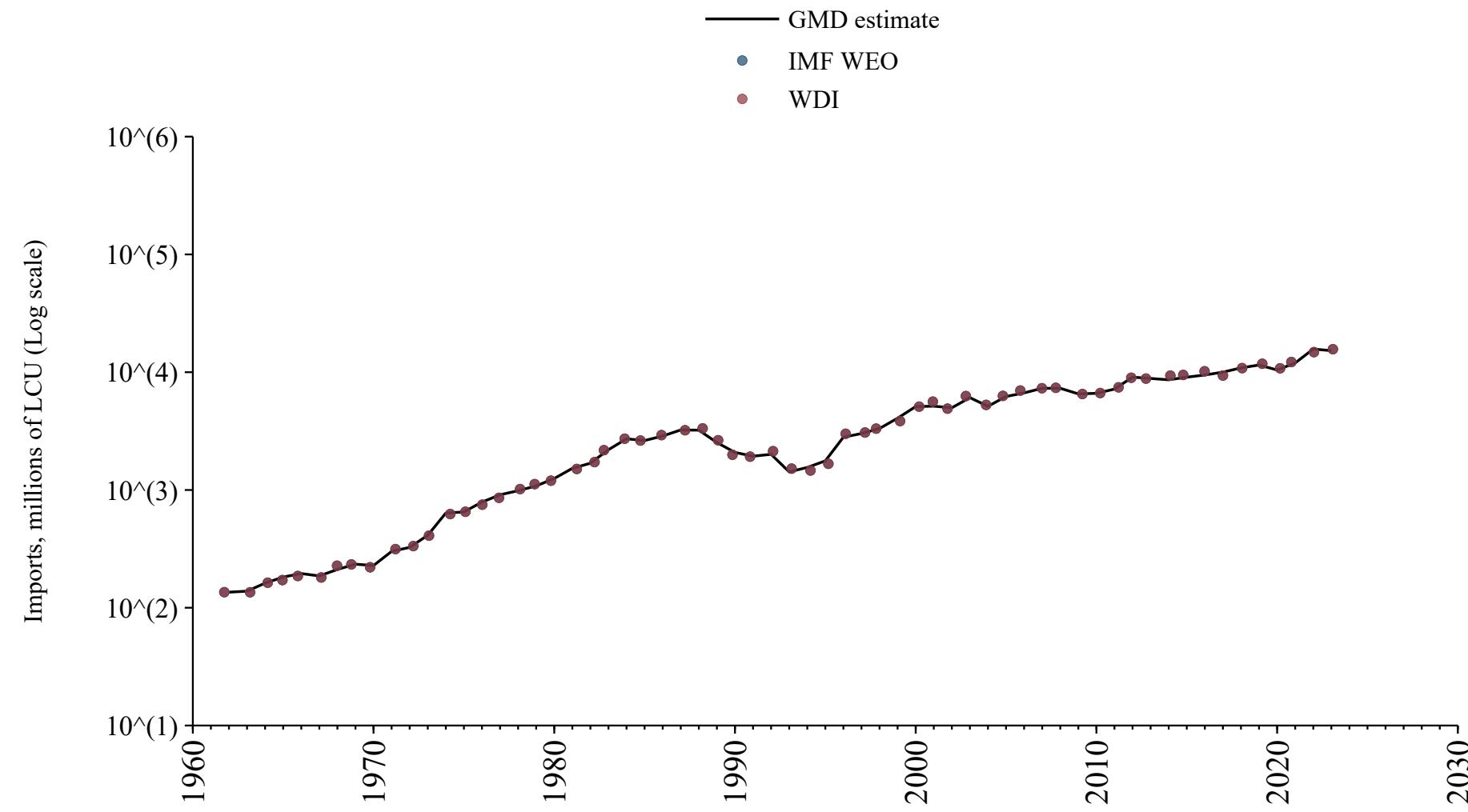
Curaçao

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019: (ratio = 97.4%).
United Nations (2024)	2019 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.



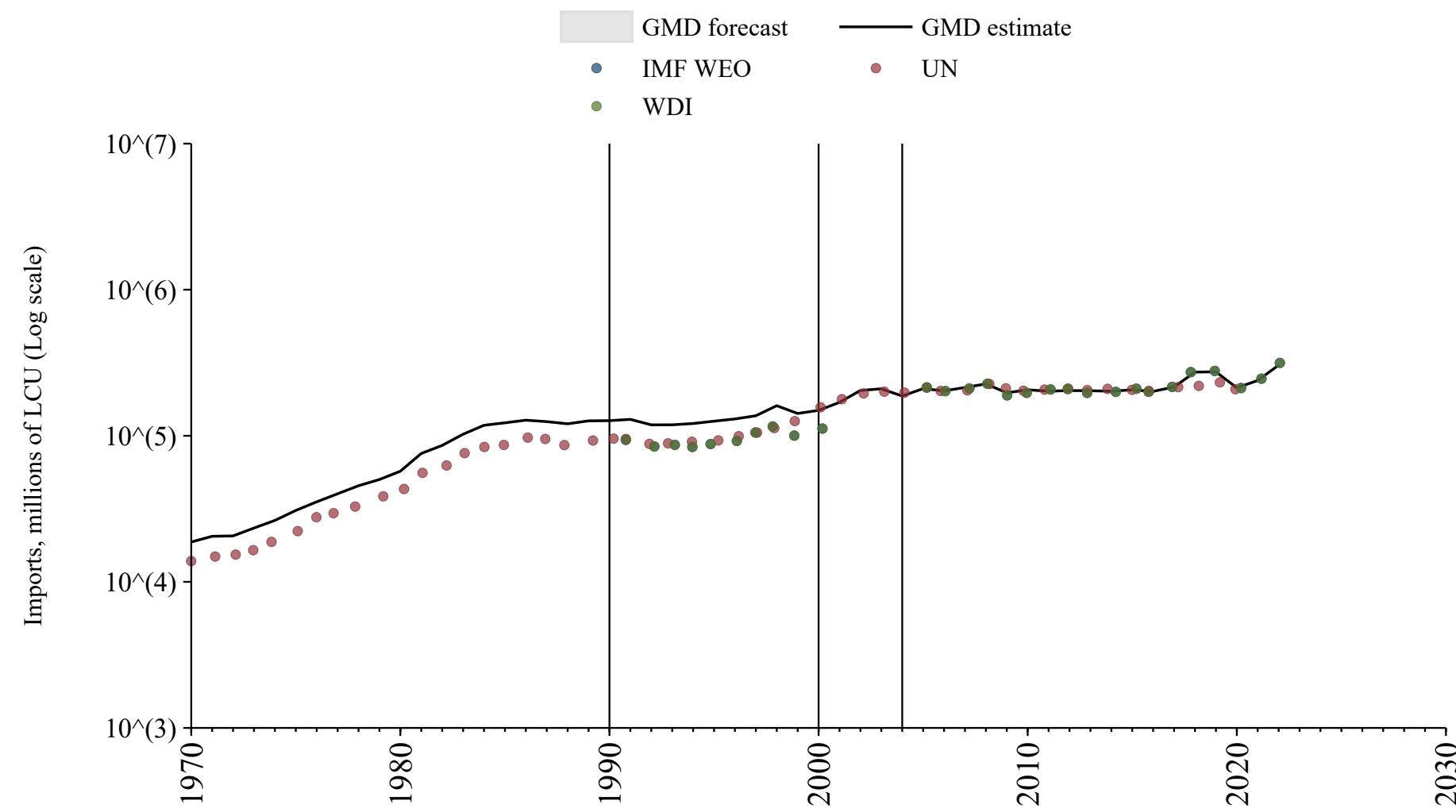
Faroe Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1962 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



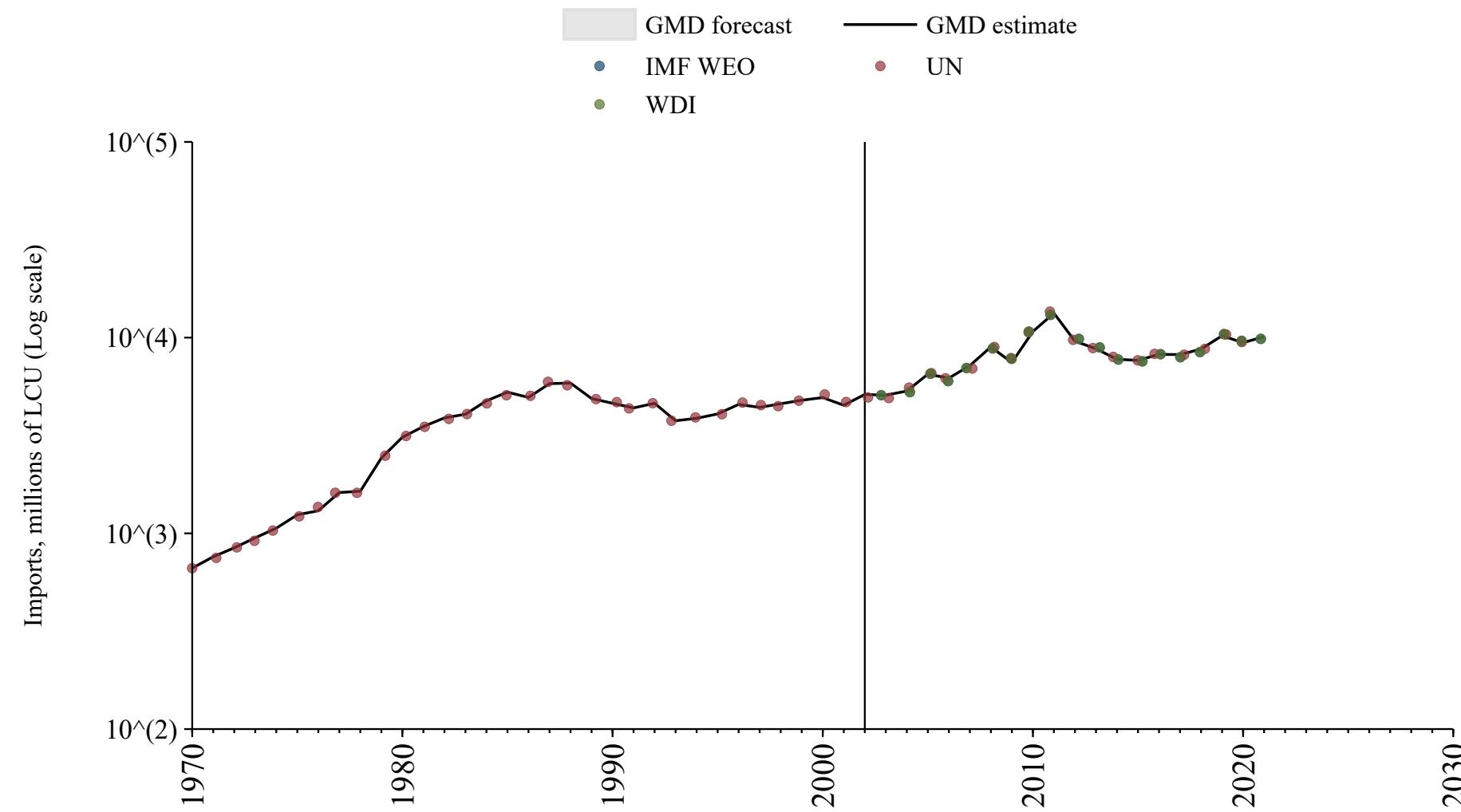
French Polynesia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 135.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 138.1%).
United Nations (2024)	2001 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



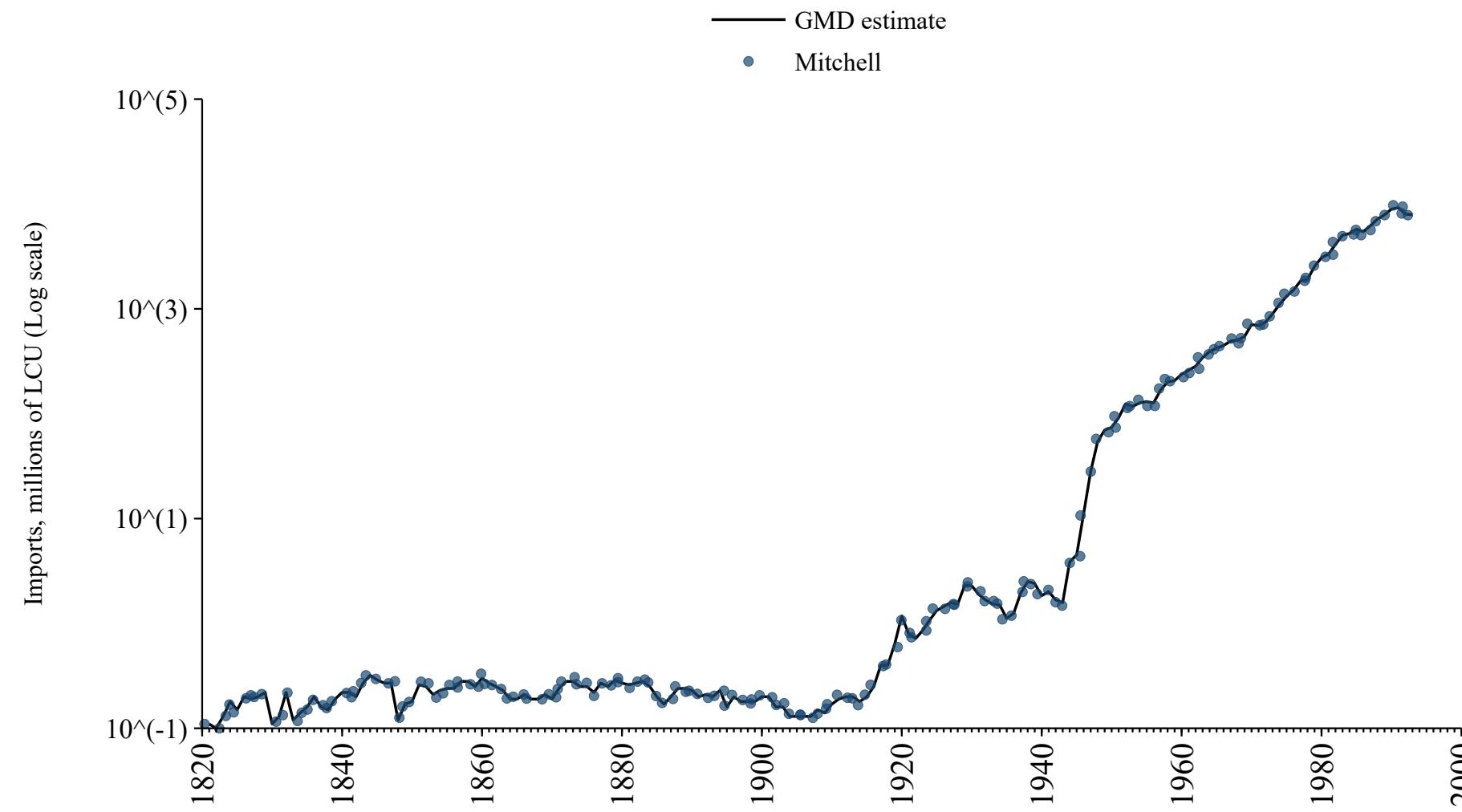
Greenland

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
World Bank (2024)	2003 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



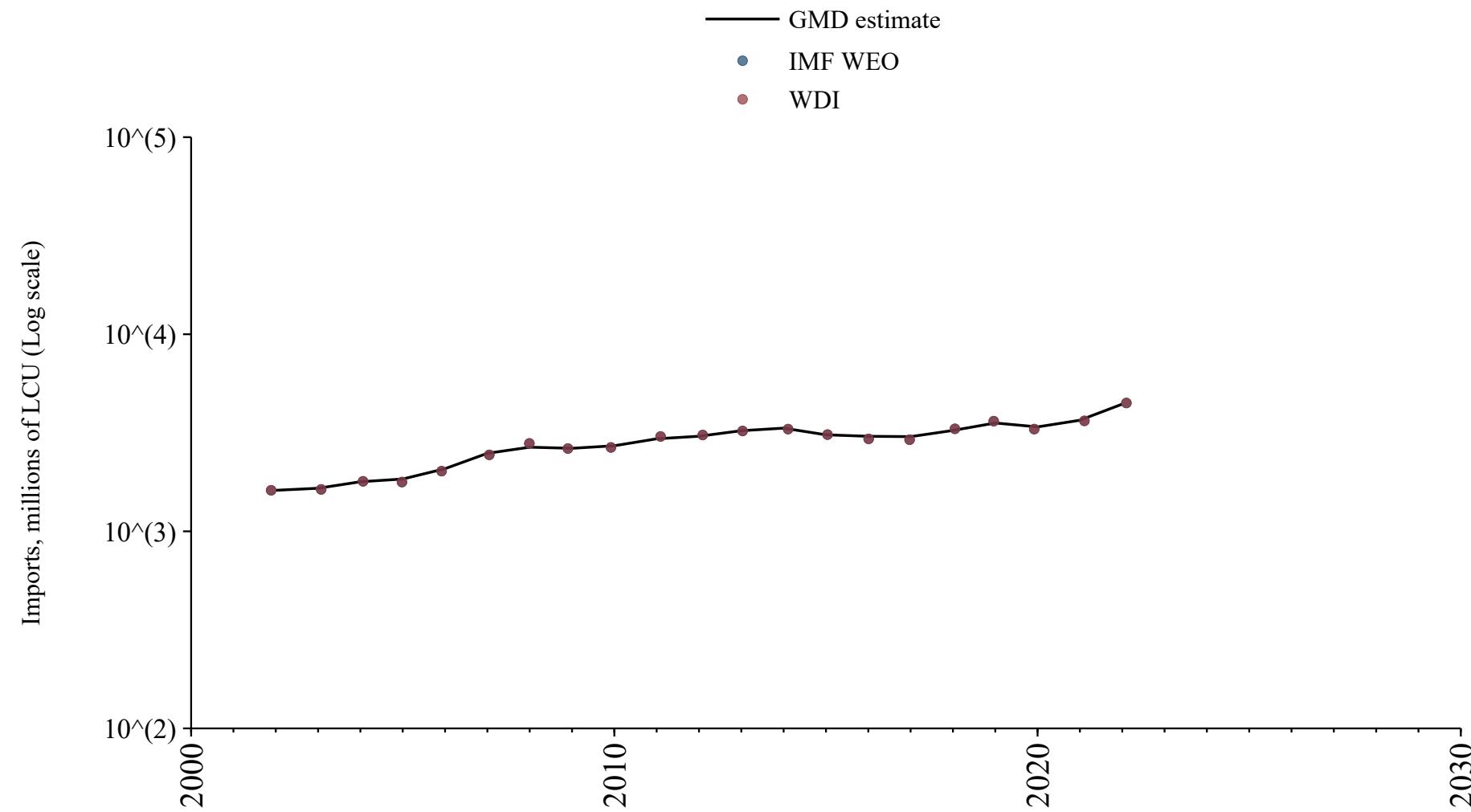
Guadeloupe

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1821 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.



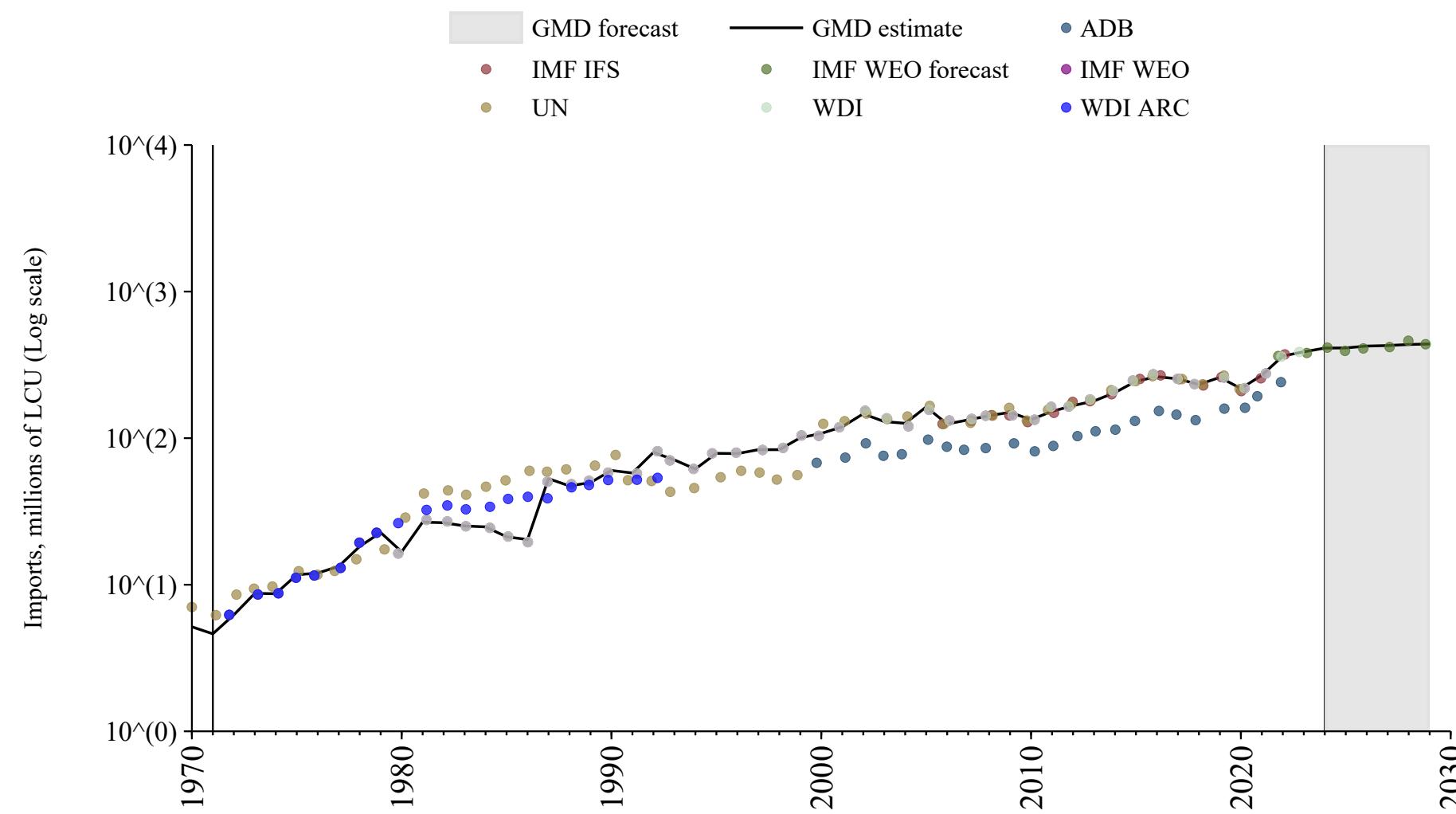
Guam

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



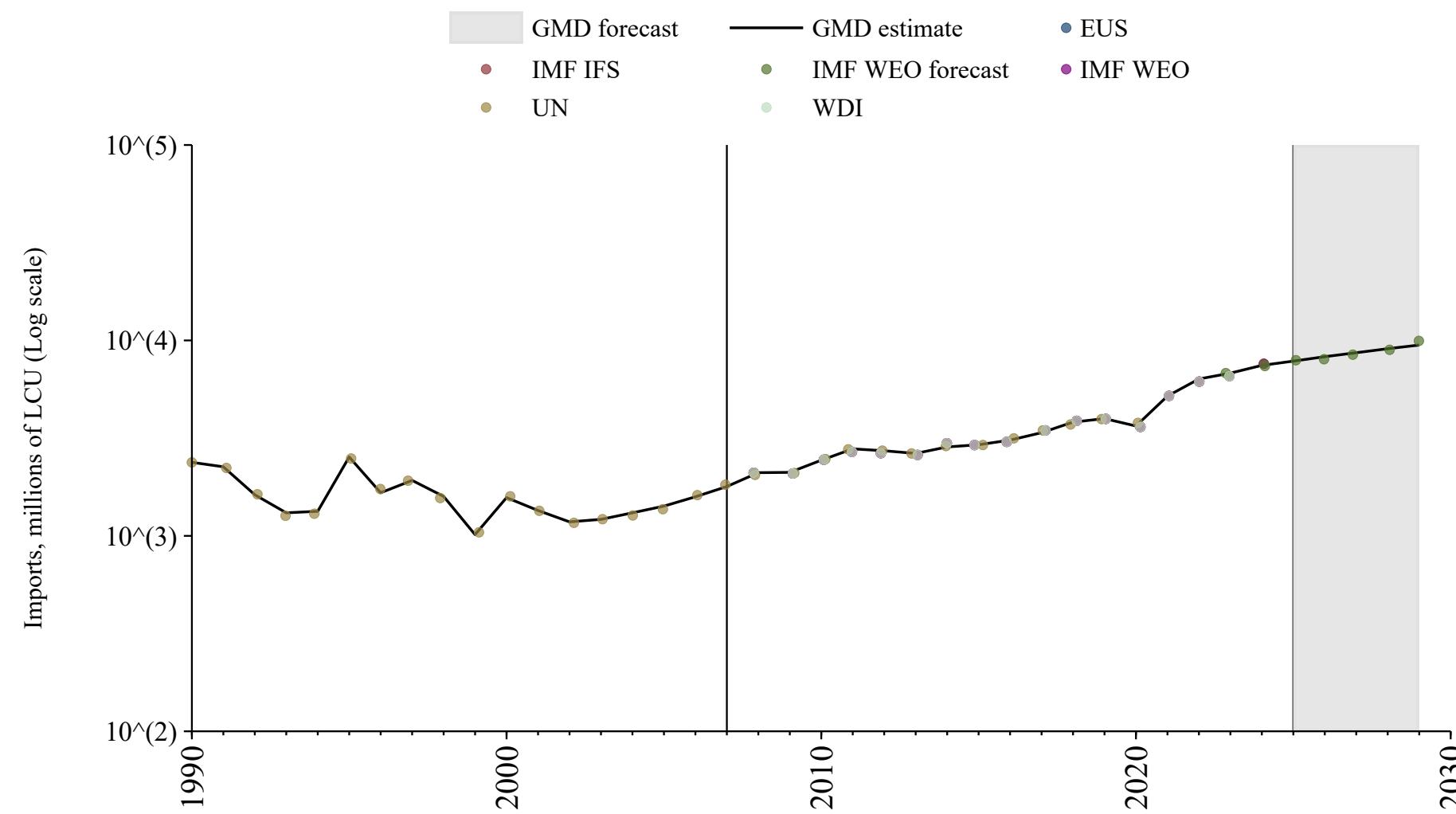
Kiribati

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 73.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



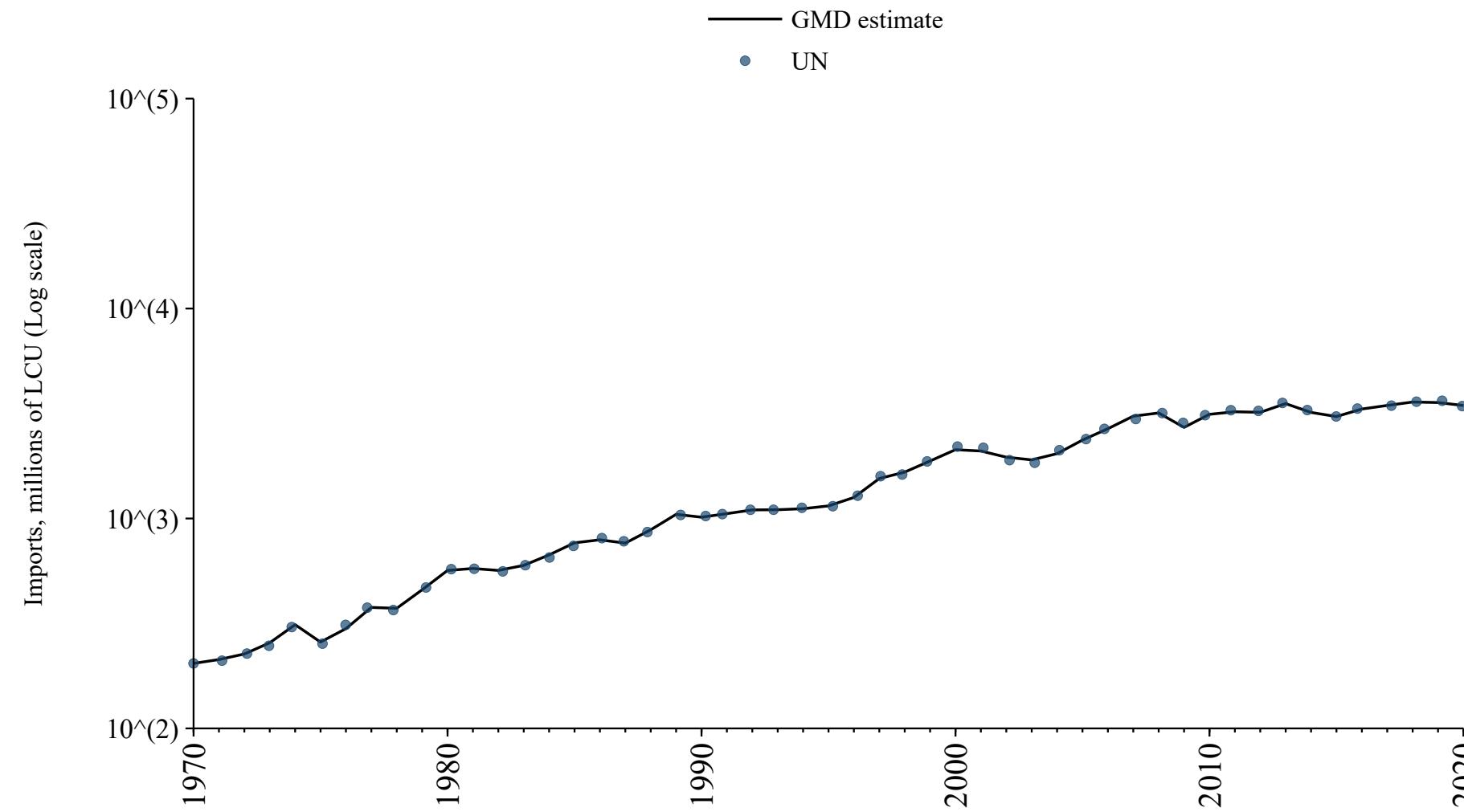
Kosovo

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
Commission (2024)	2008 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.5%).



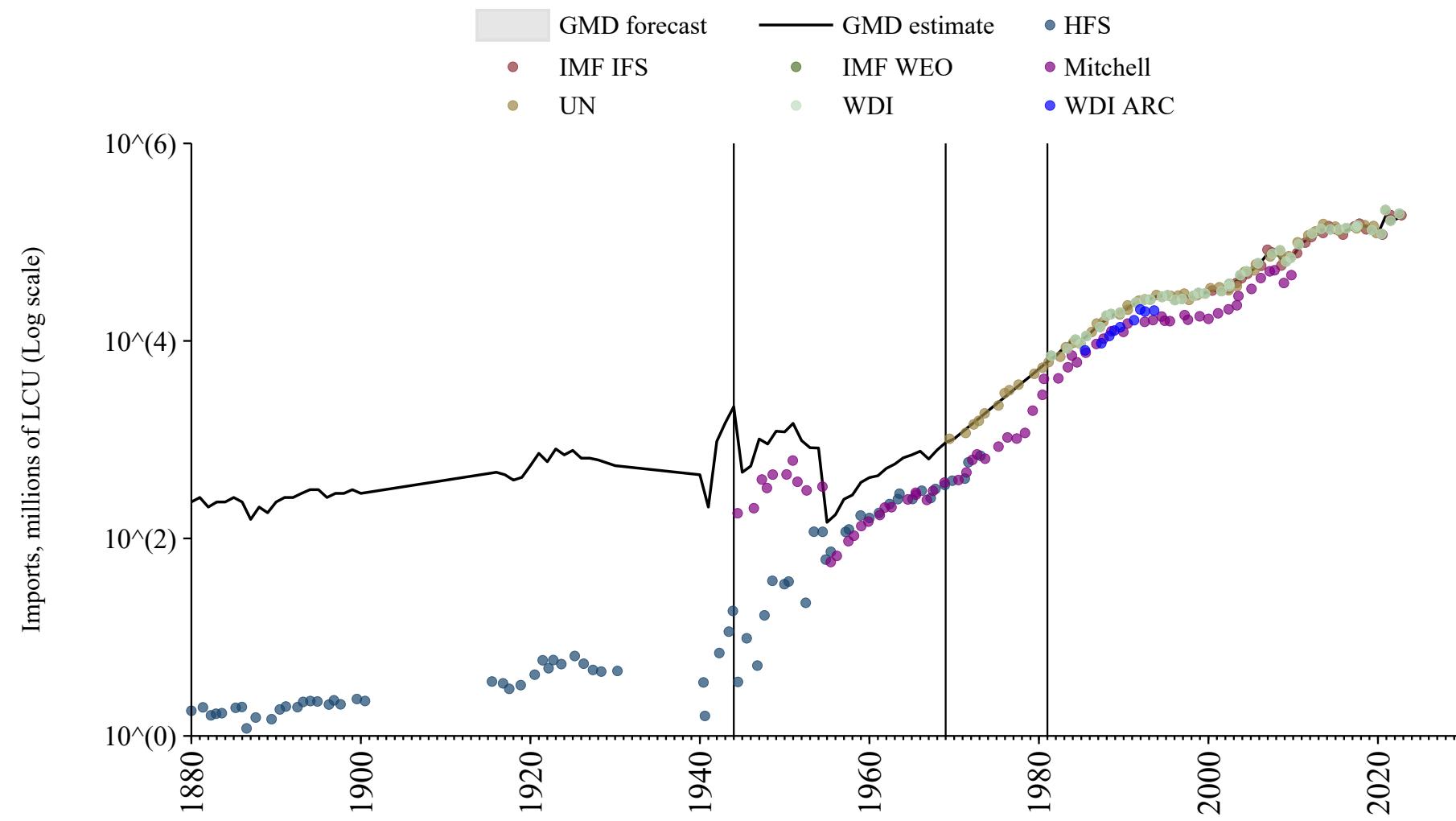
Liechtenstein

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



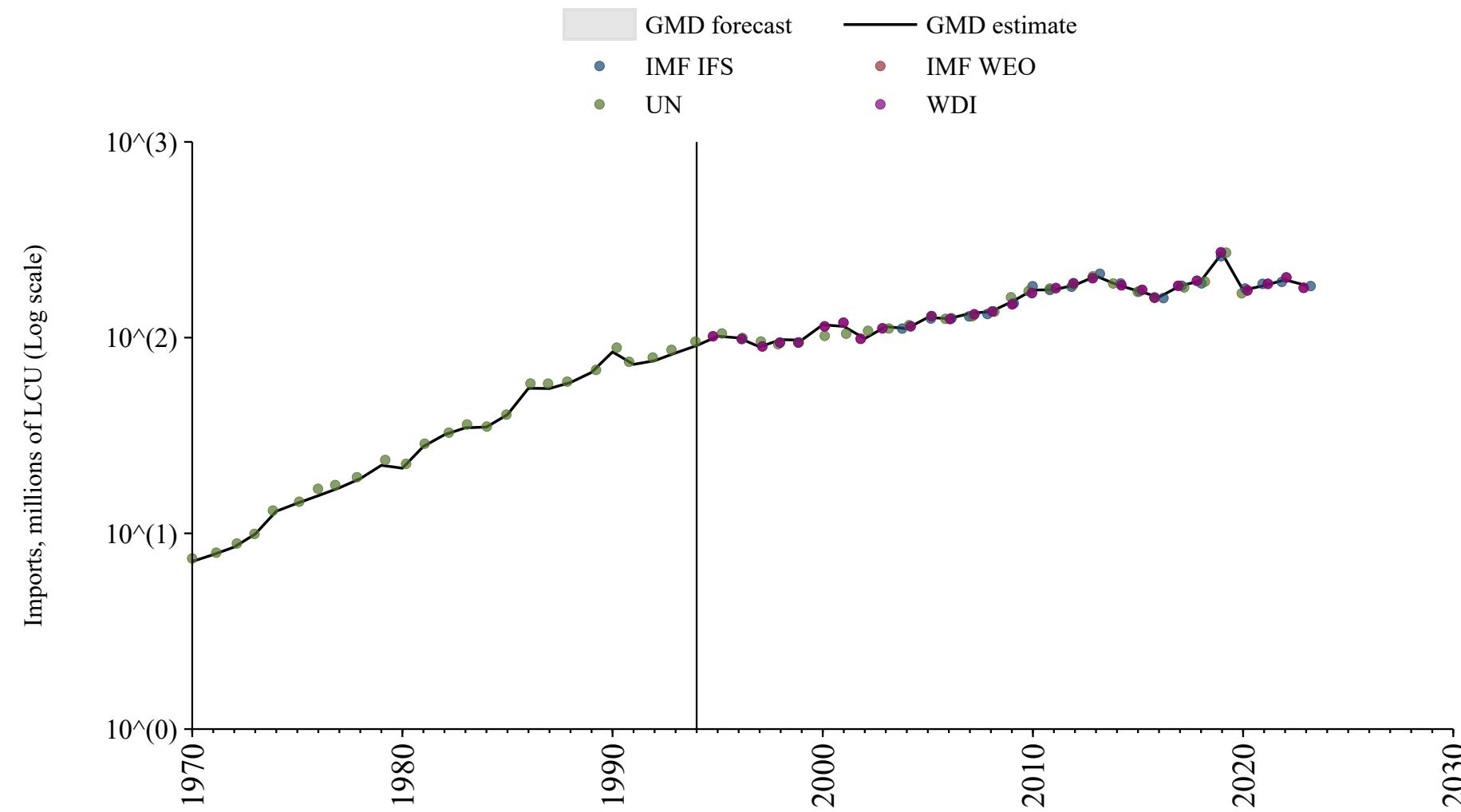
Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1880 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 12994.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 259.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982.
World Bank (2024)	1982 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



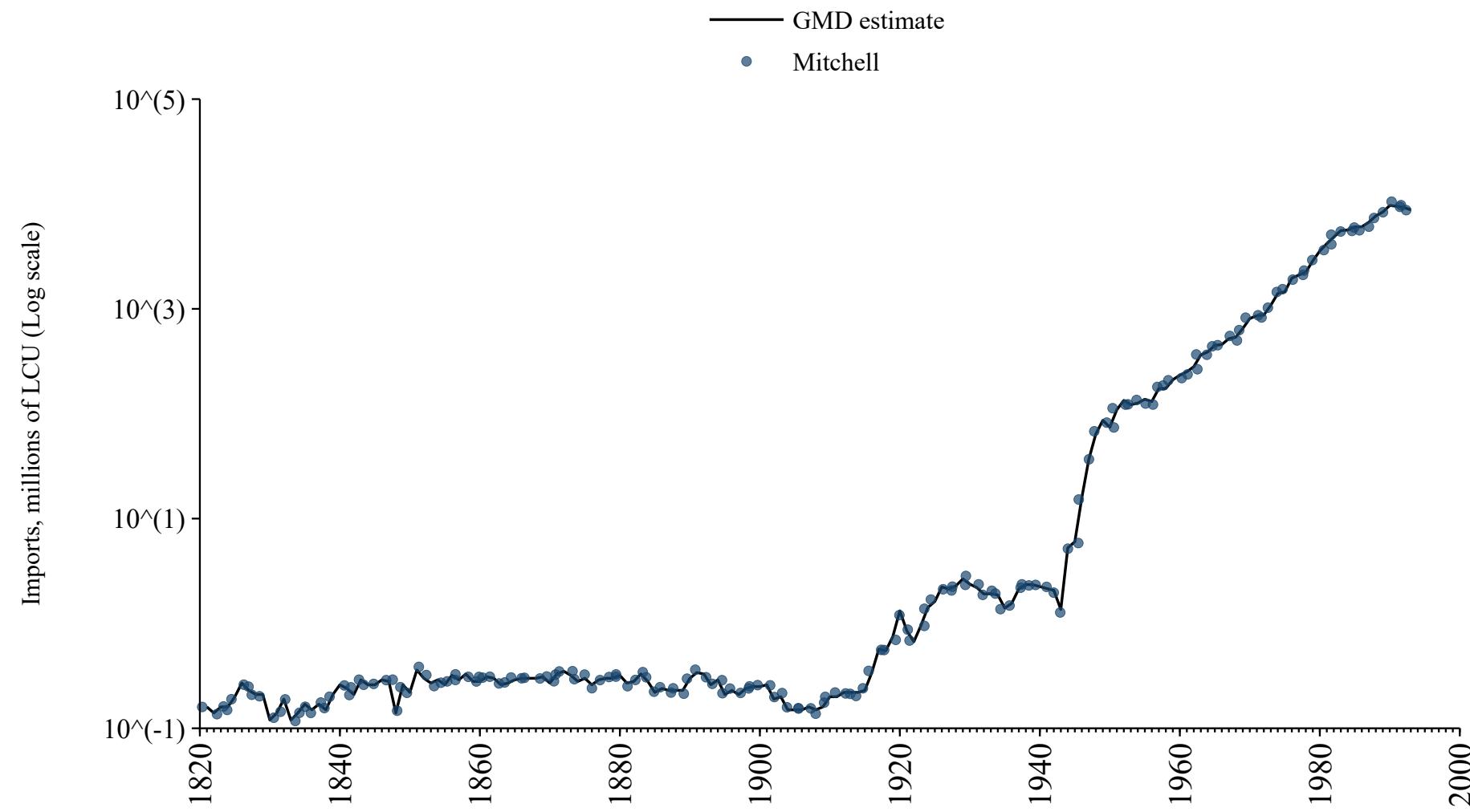
Marshall Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 96.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



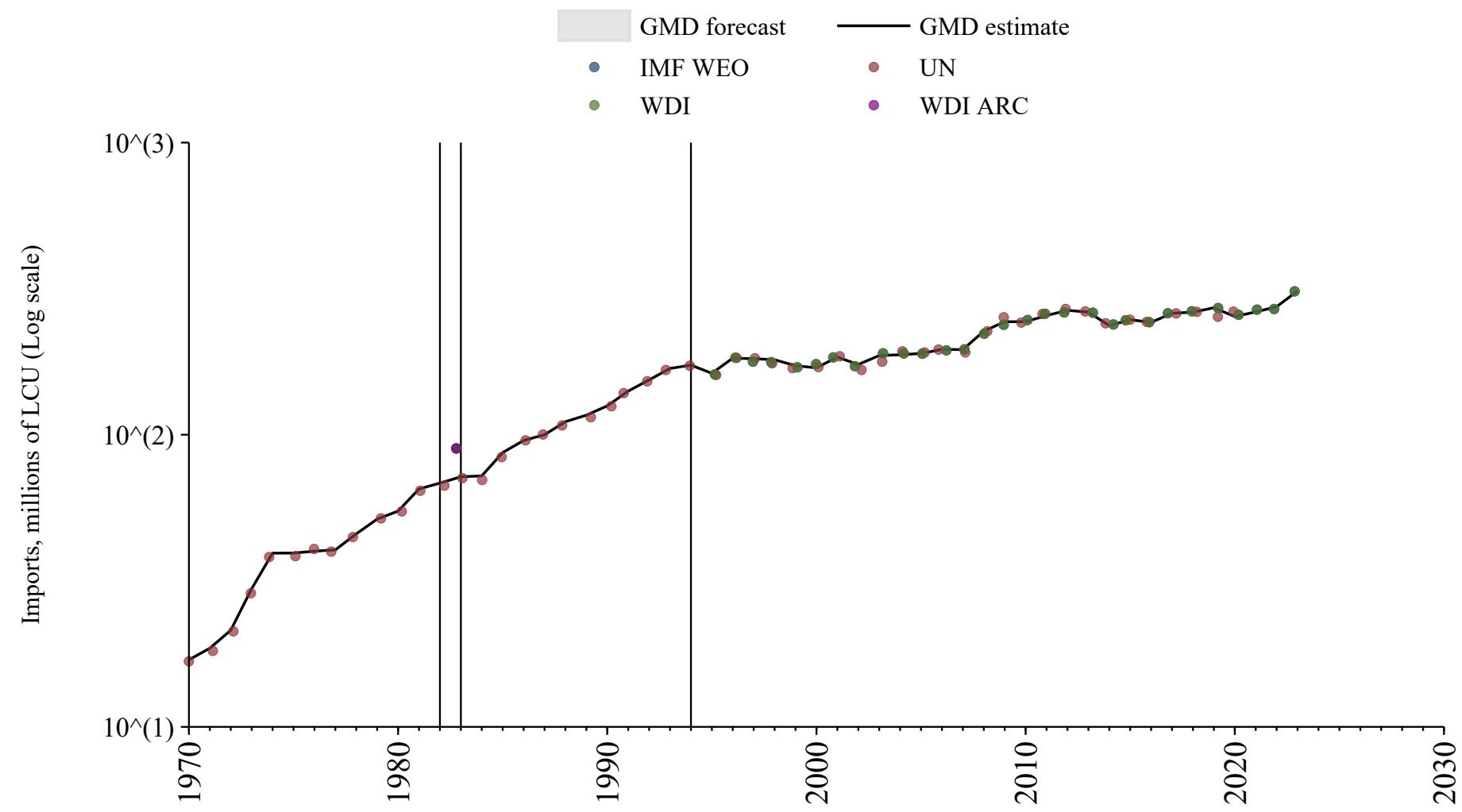
Martinique

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1821 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.



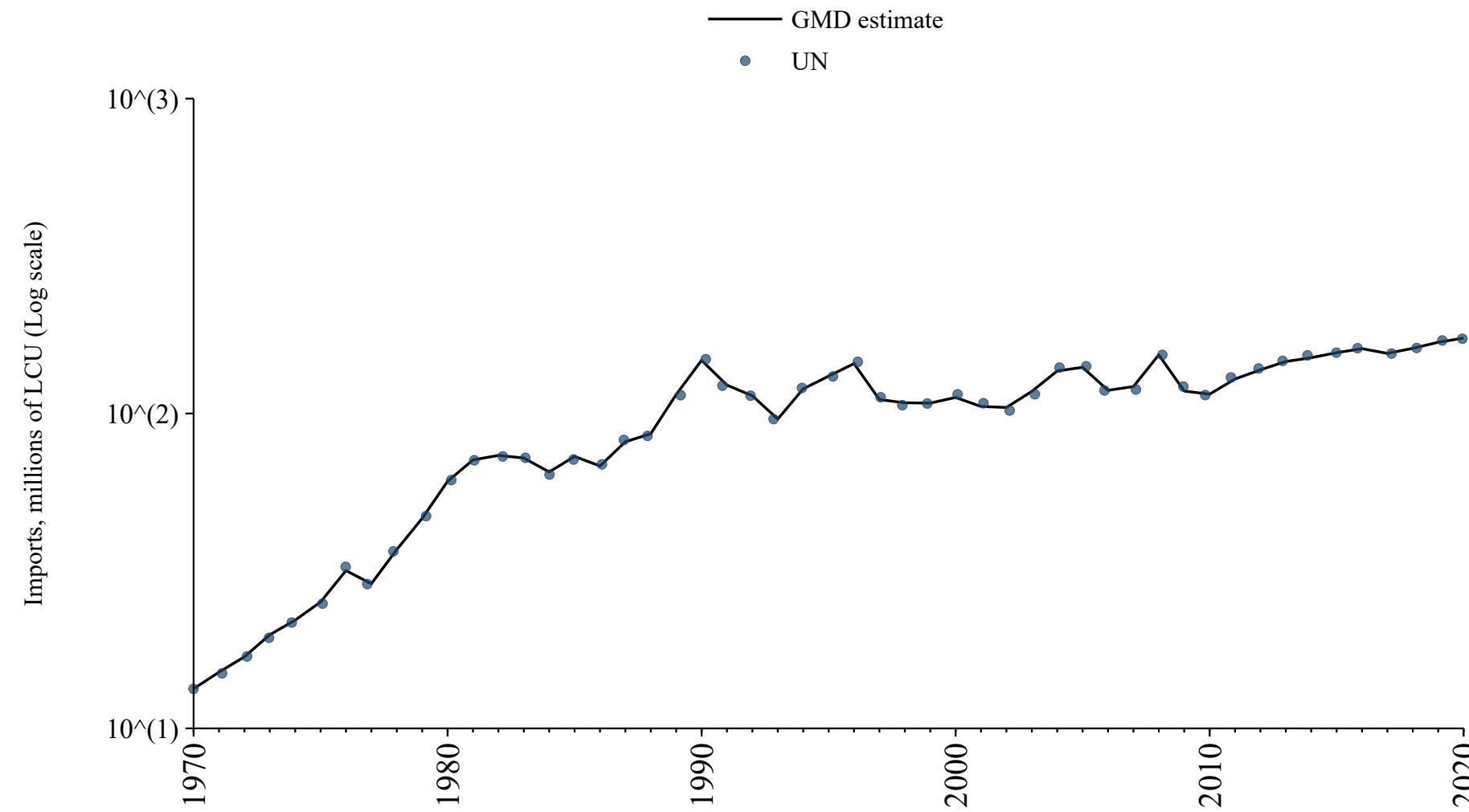
Micronesia (Federated States of)

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 101.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1983 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 79.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1984 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 101.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



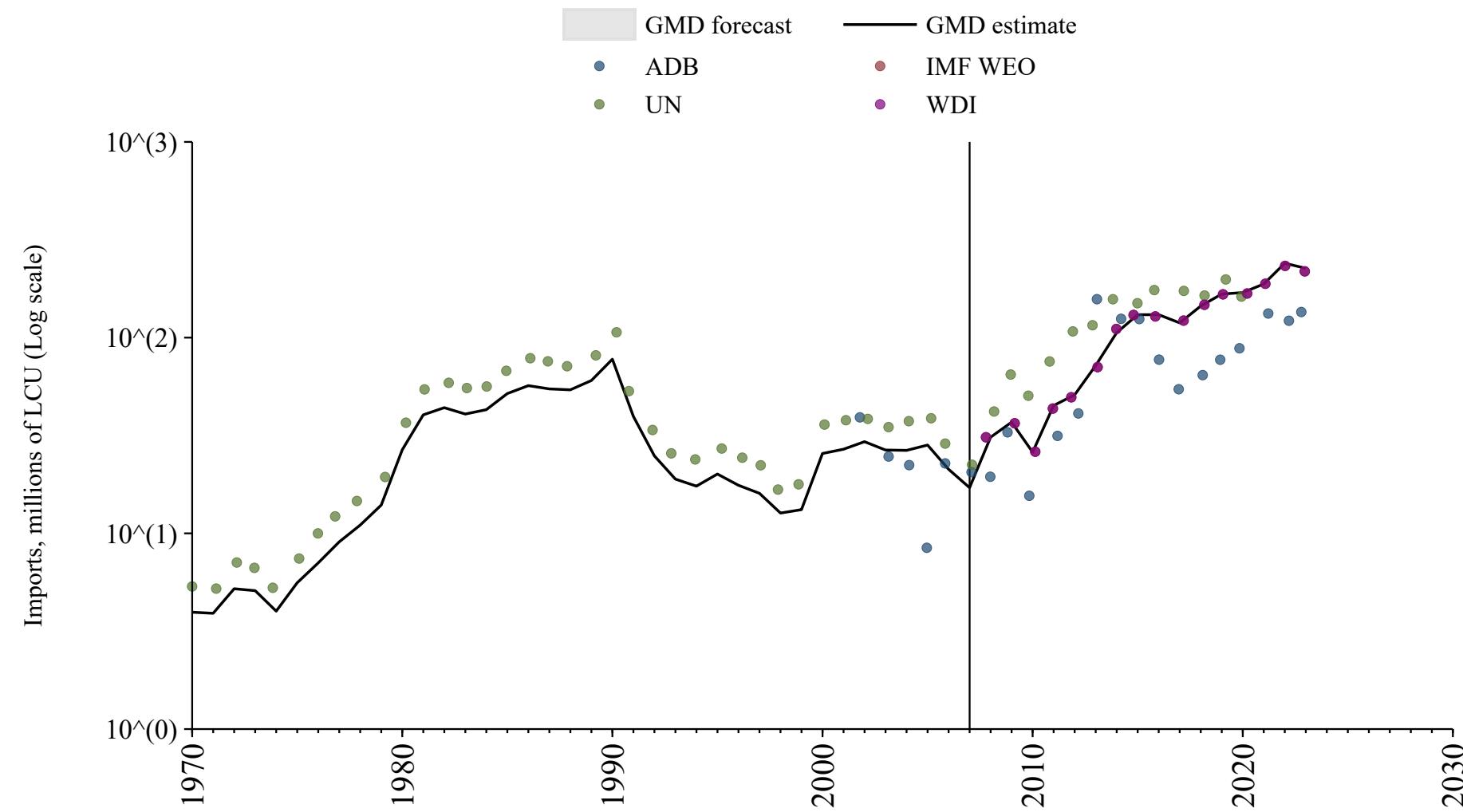
Montserrat

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



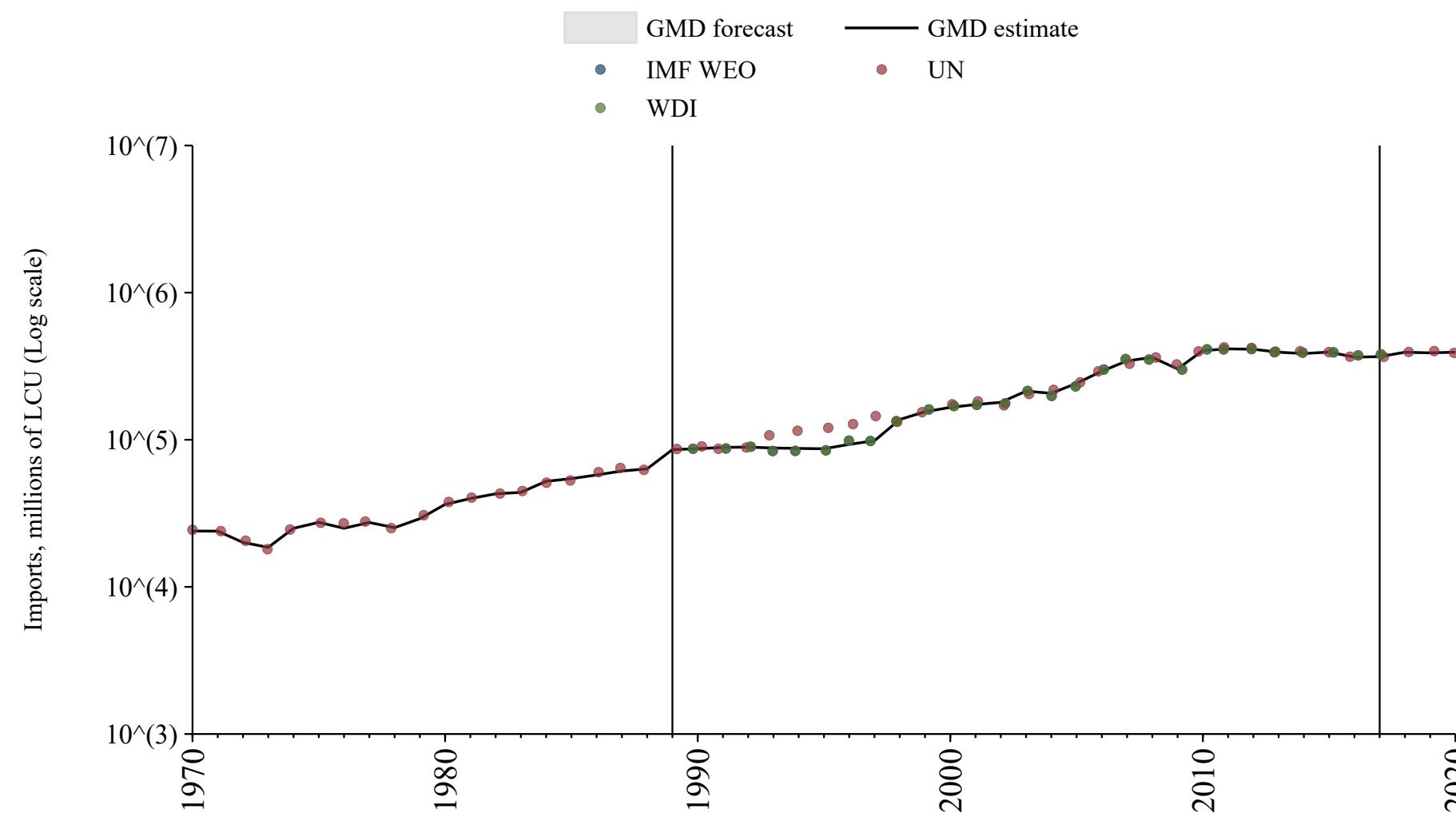
Nauru

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 73.8%).
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



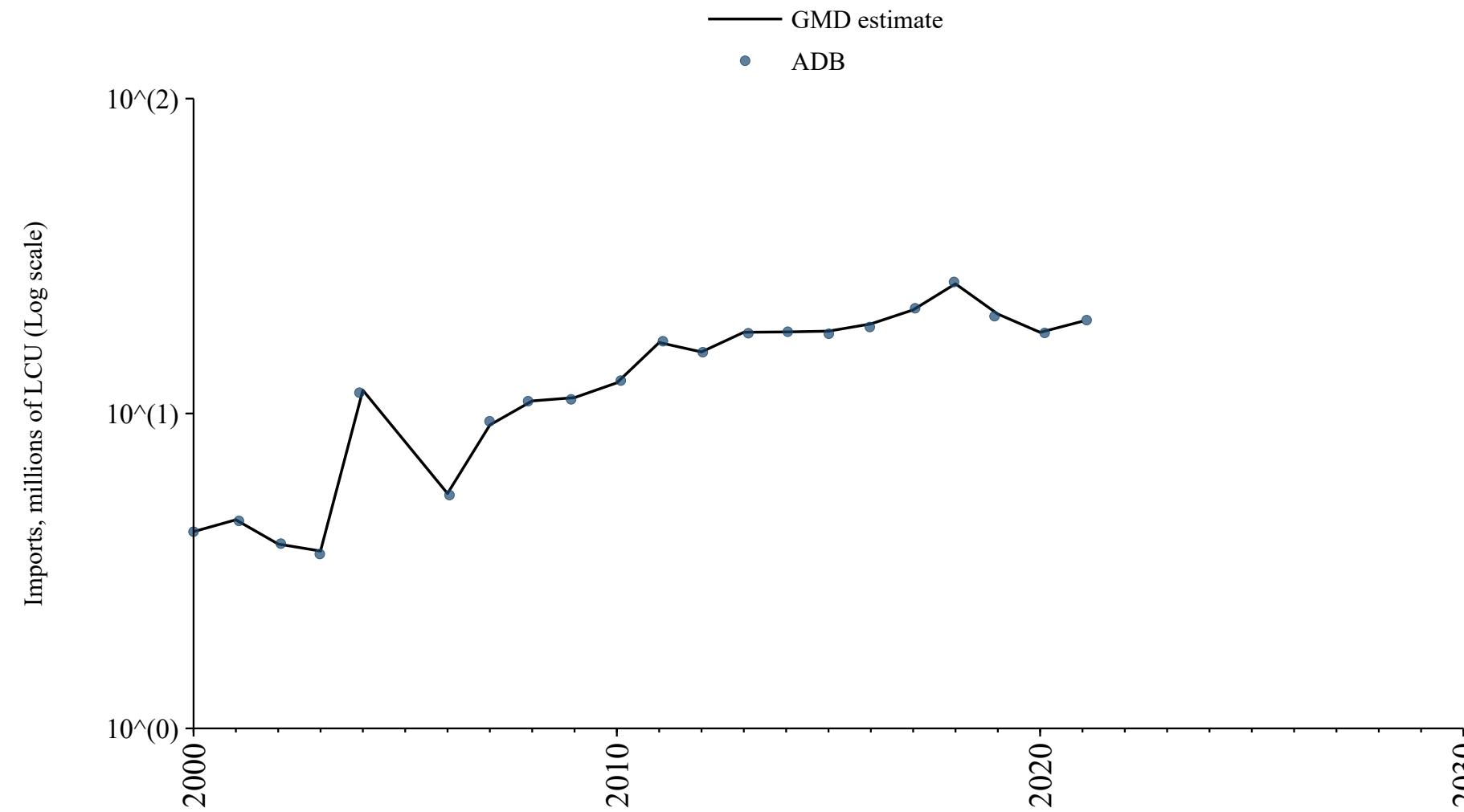
New Caledonia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 98.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
United Nations (2024)	2018 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



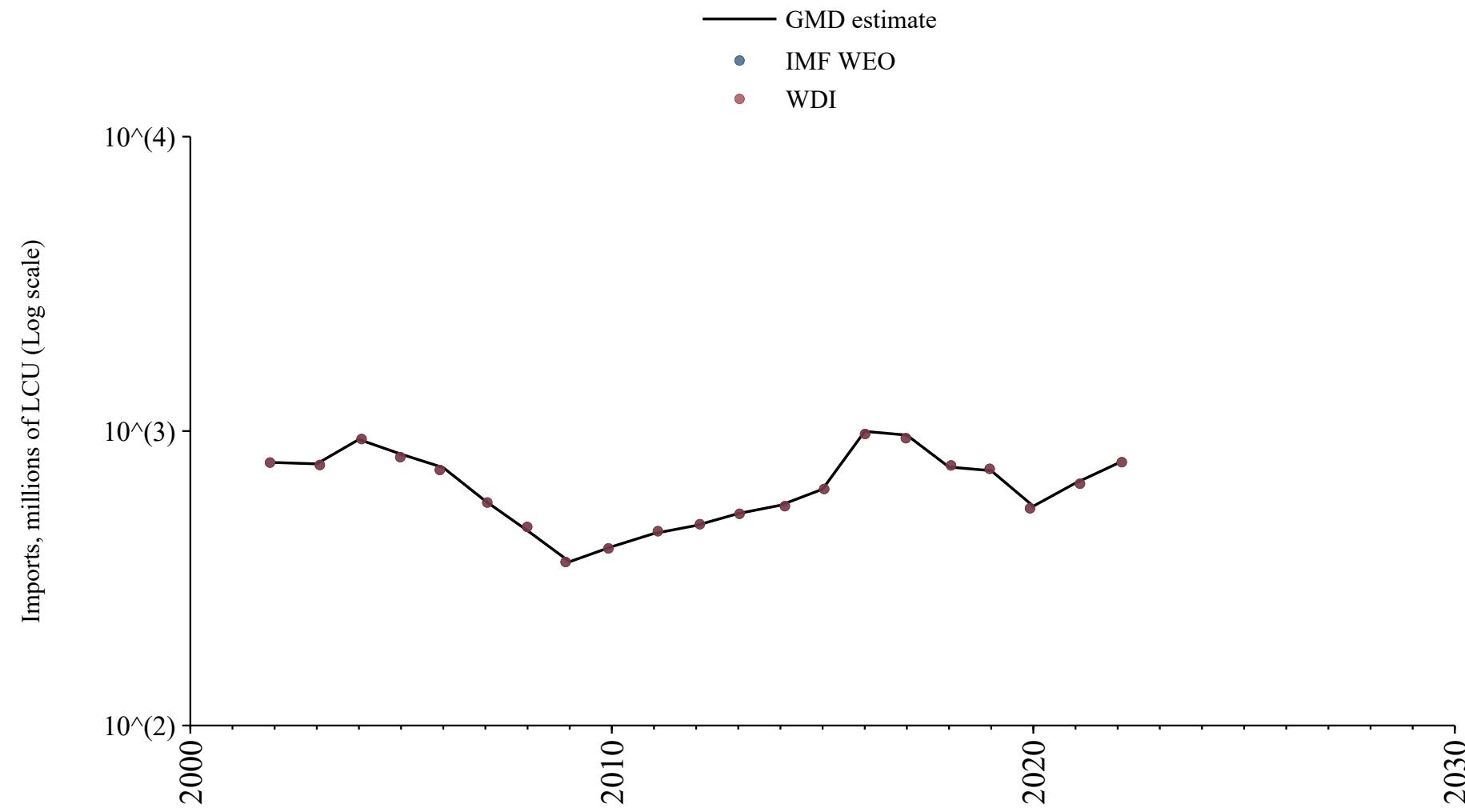
Niue

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



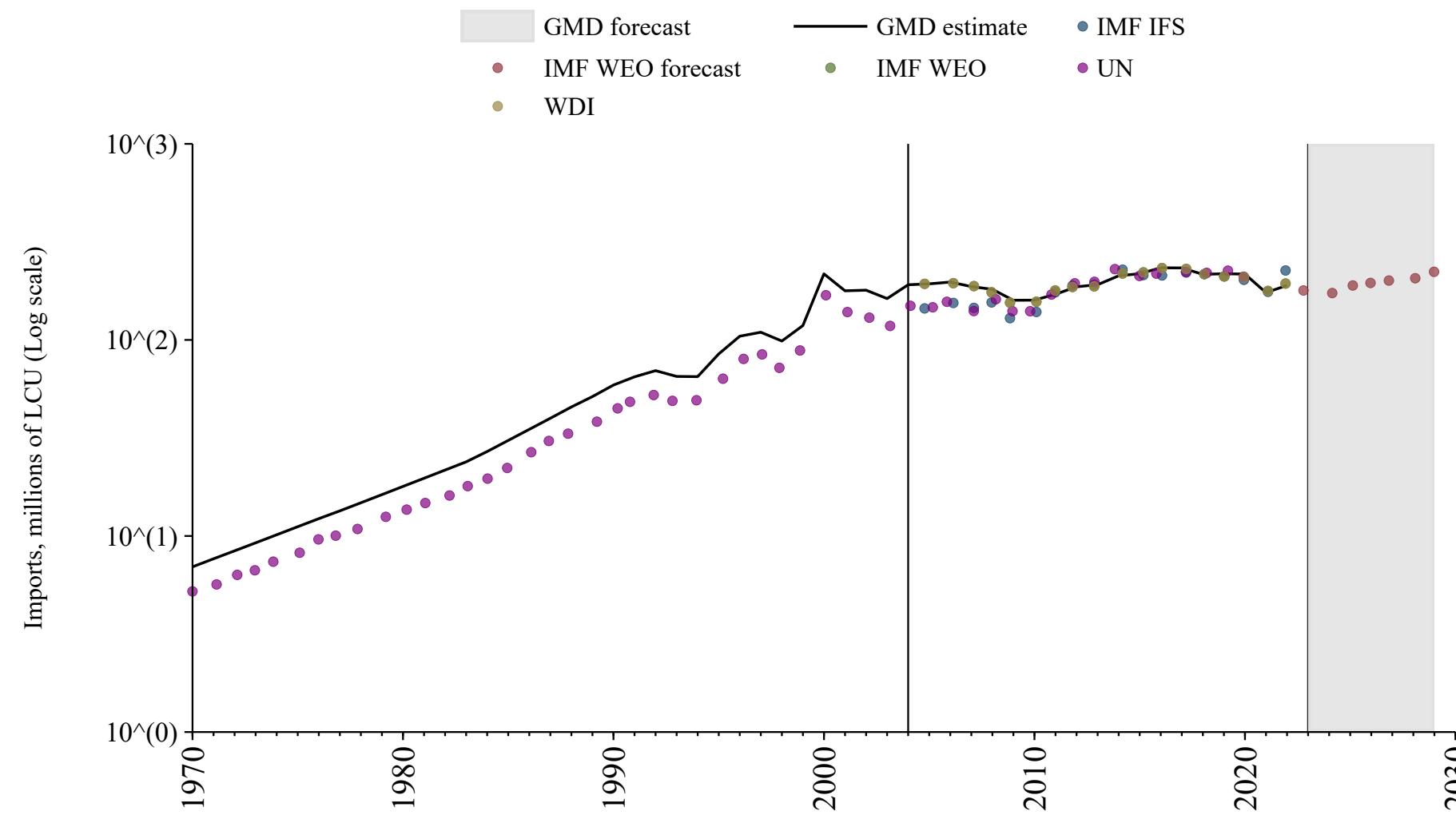
Northern Mariana Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



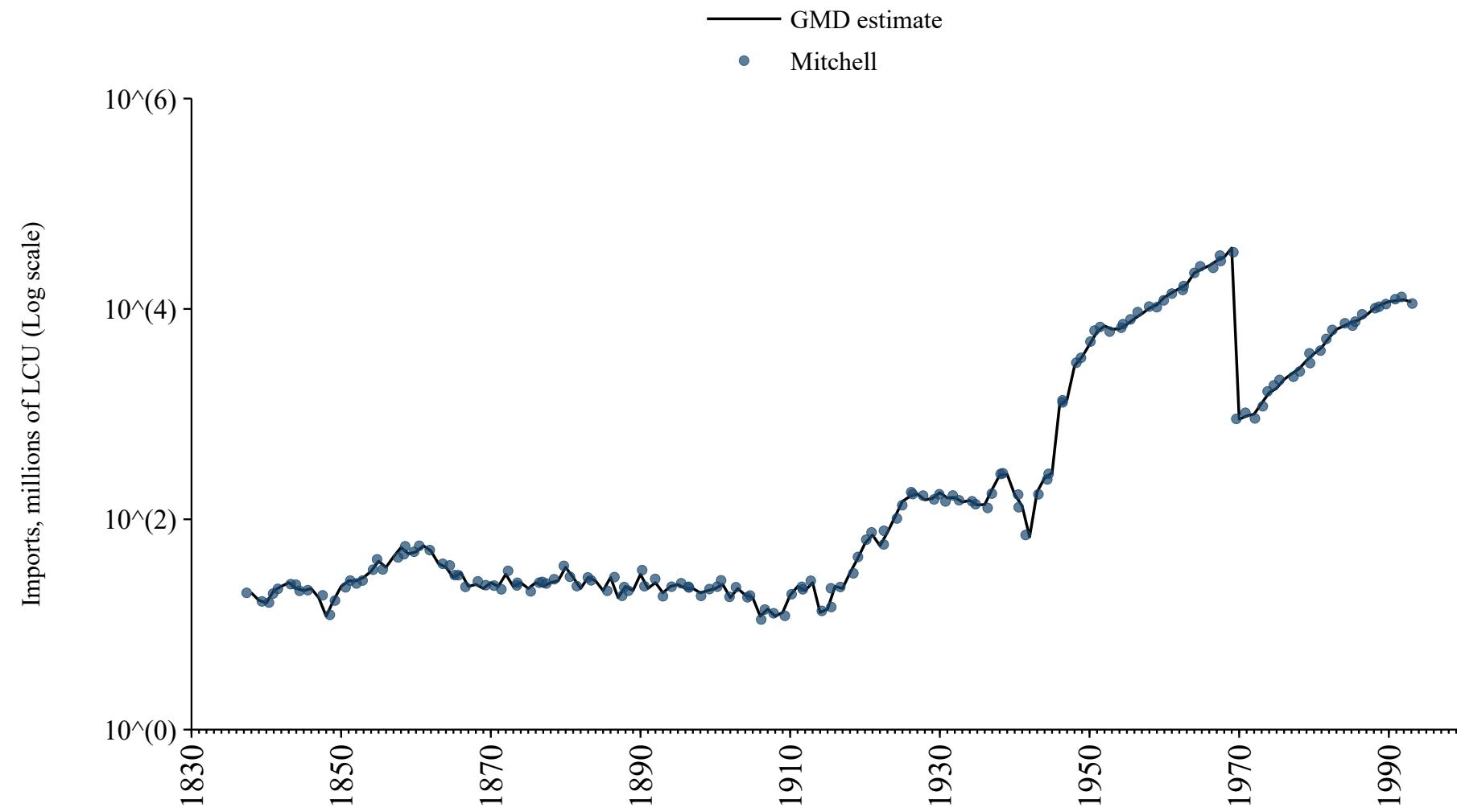
Palau

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 133.3%).
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



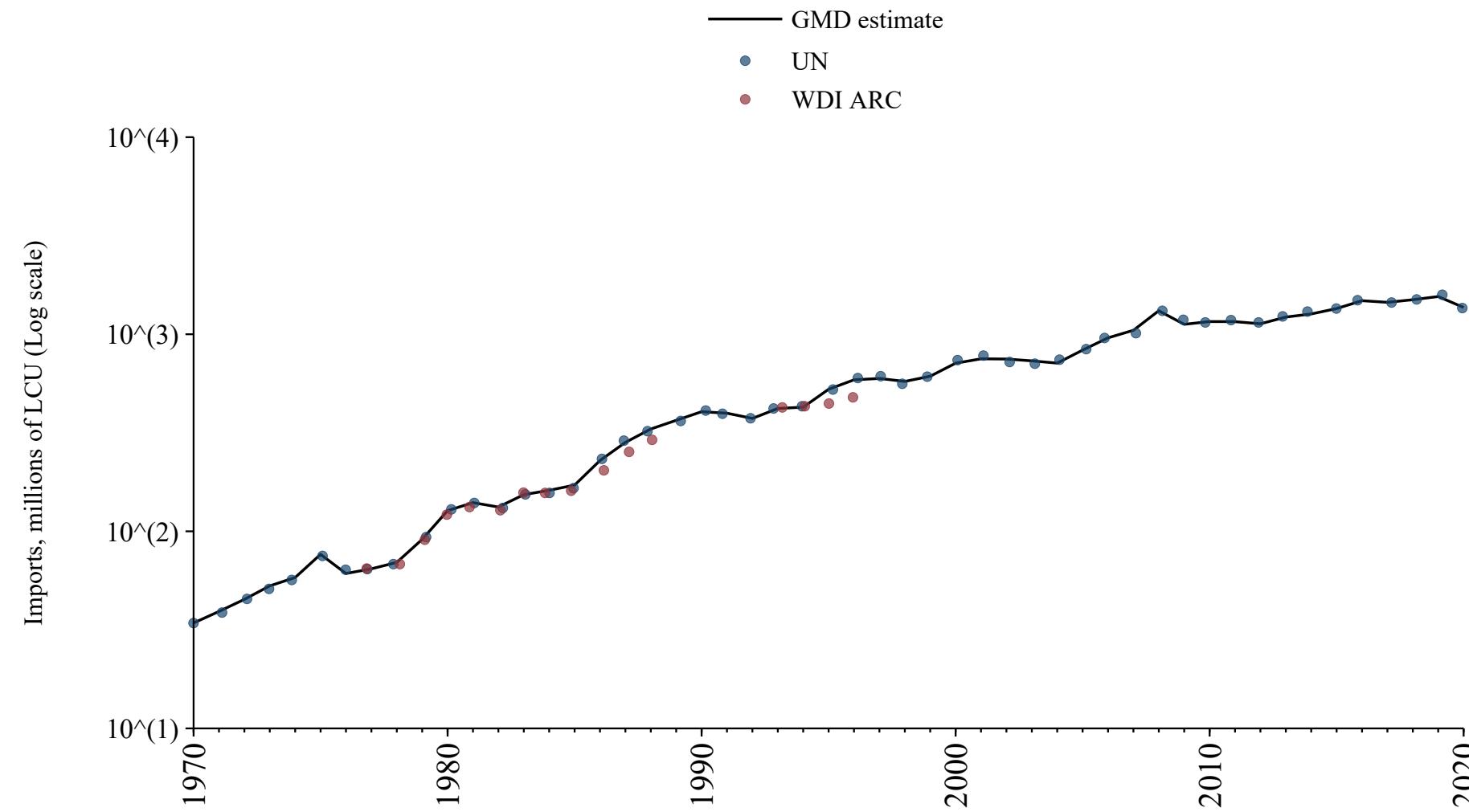
Réunion

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1838 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.



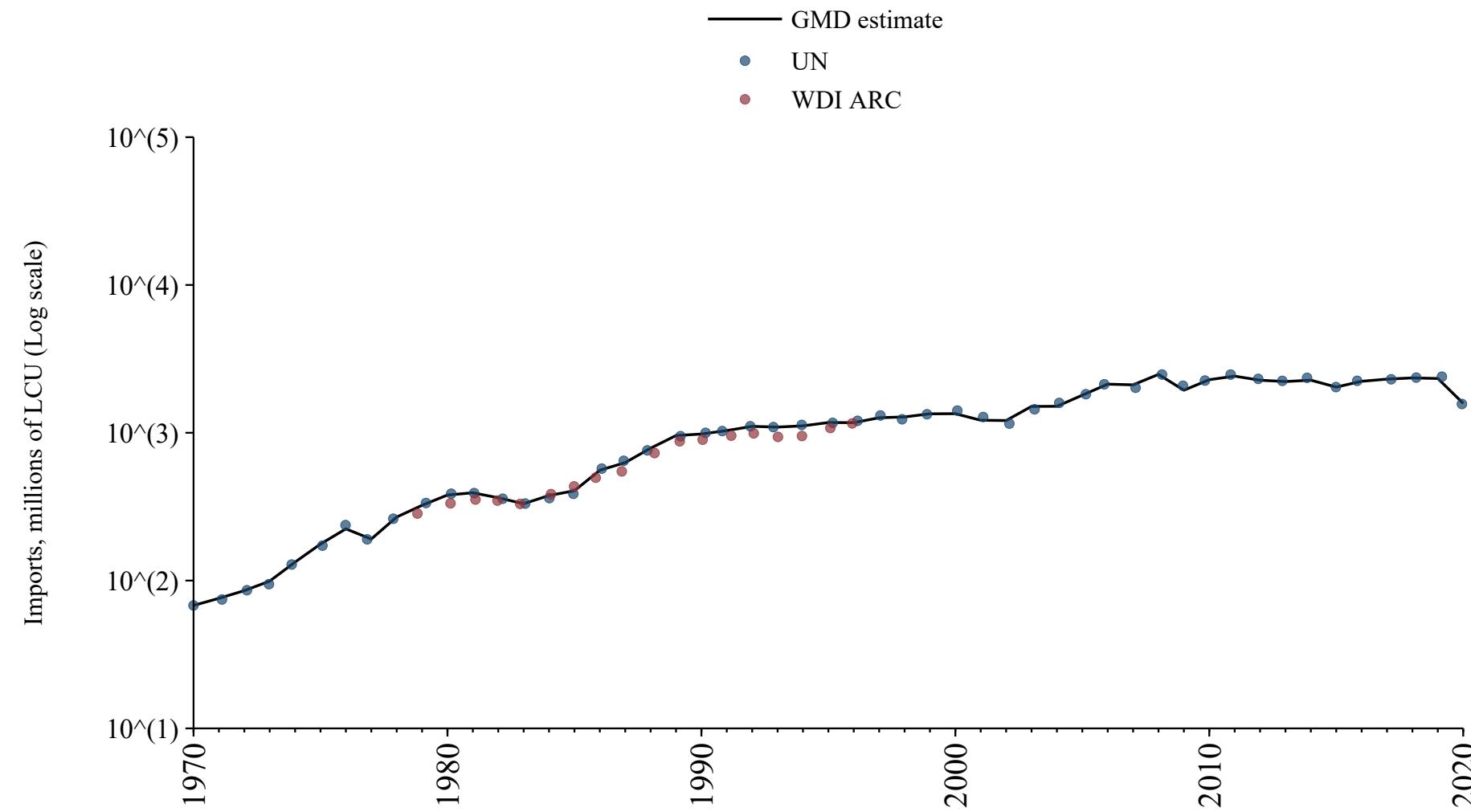
Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



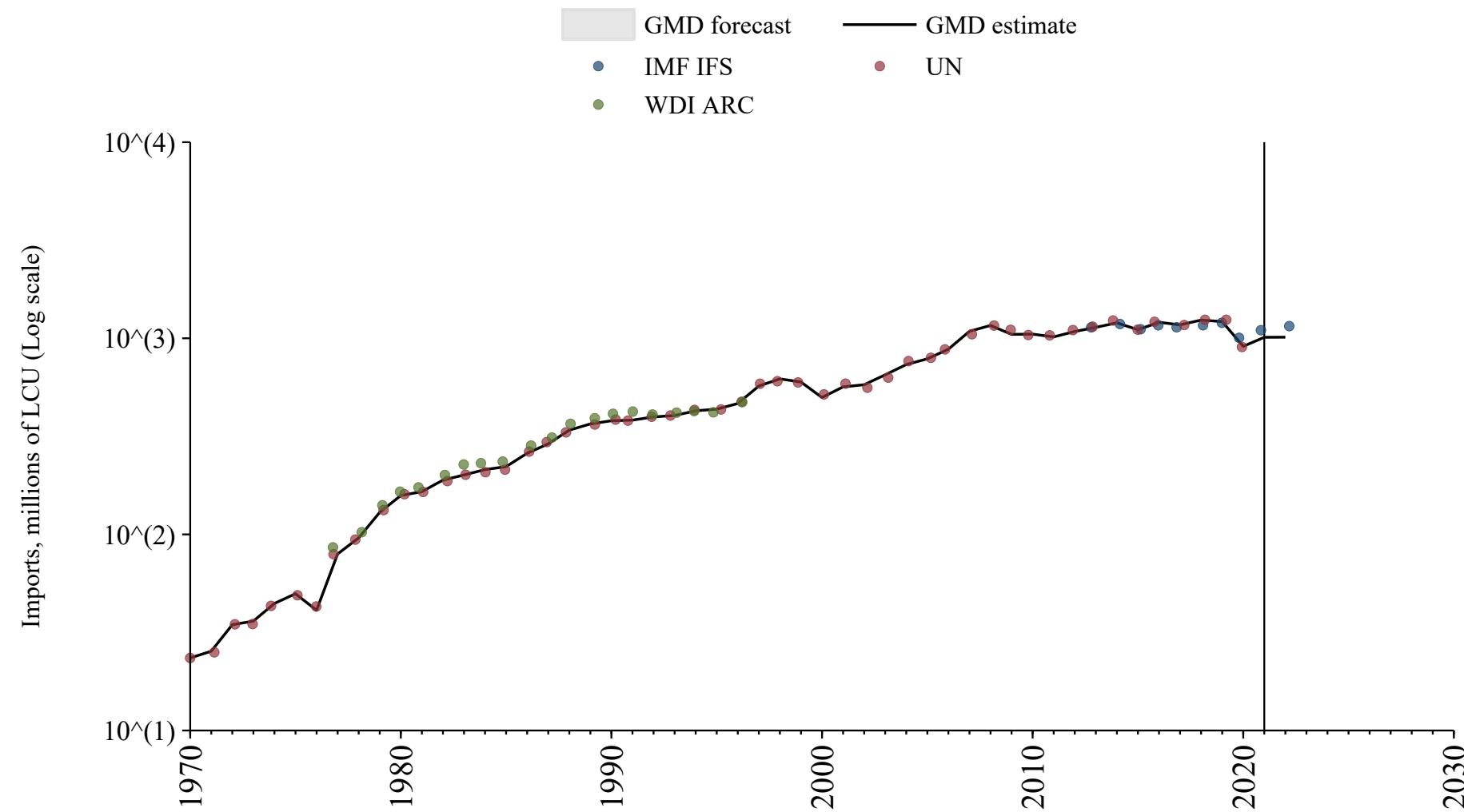
Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



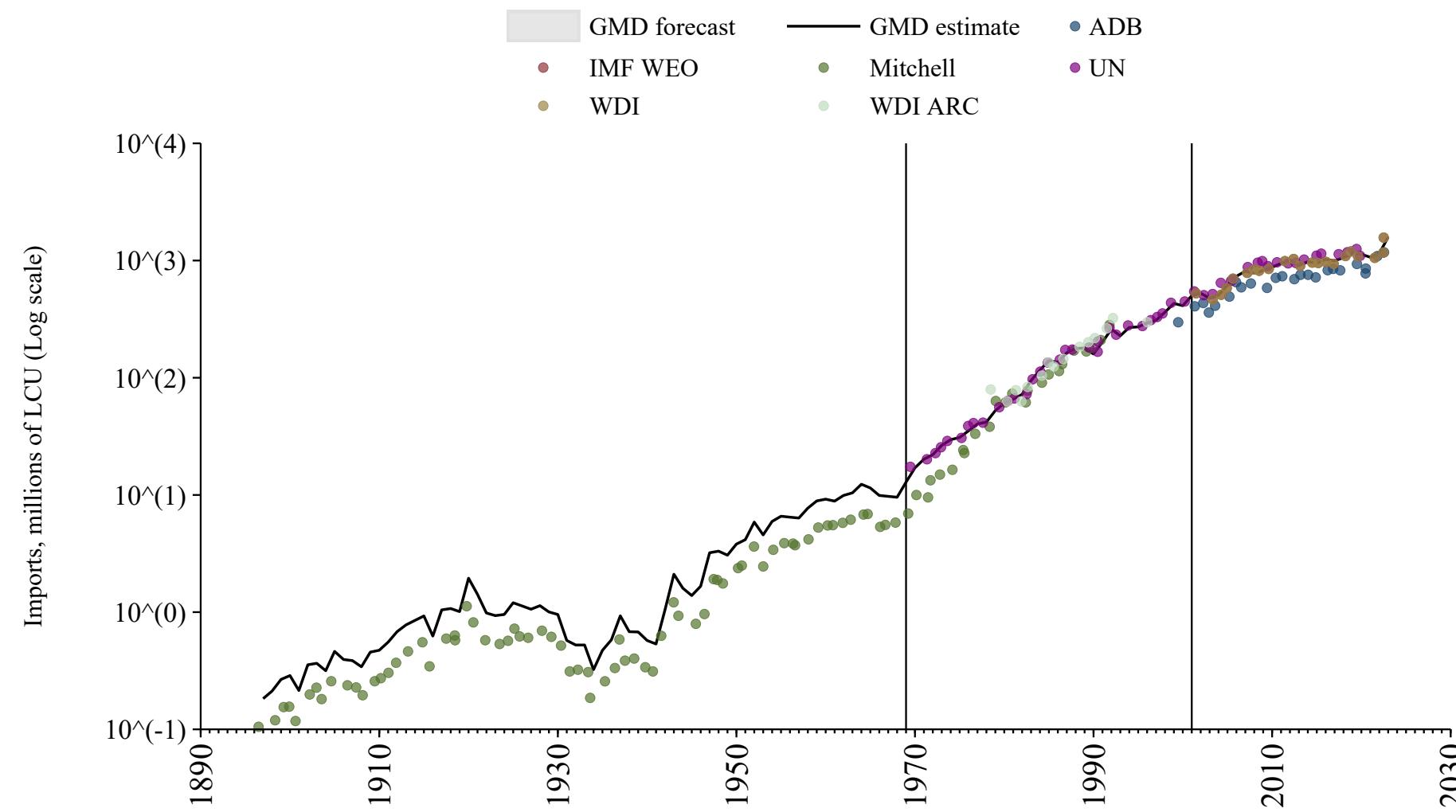
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 90.2%).



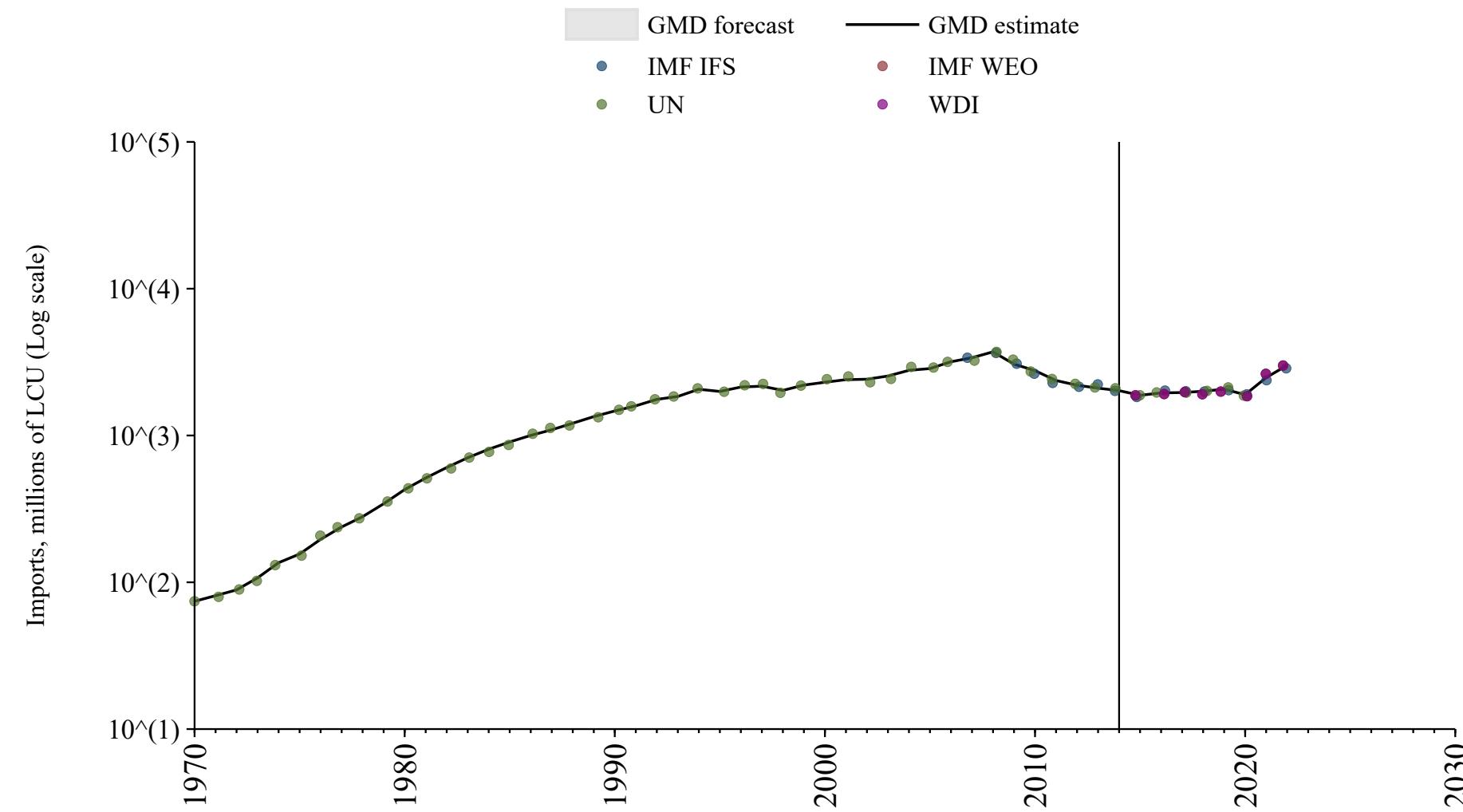
Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1897 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 173.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 97.9%).
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



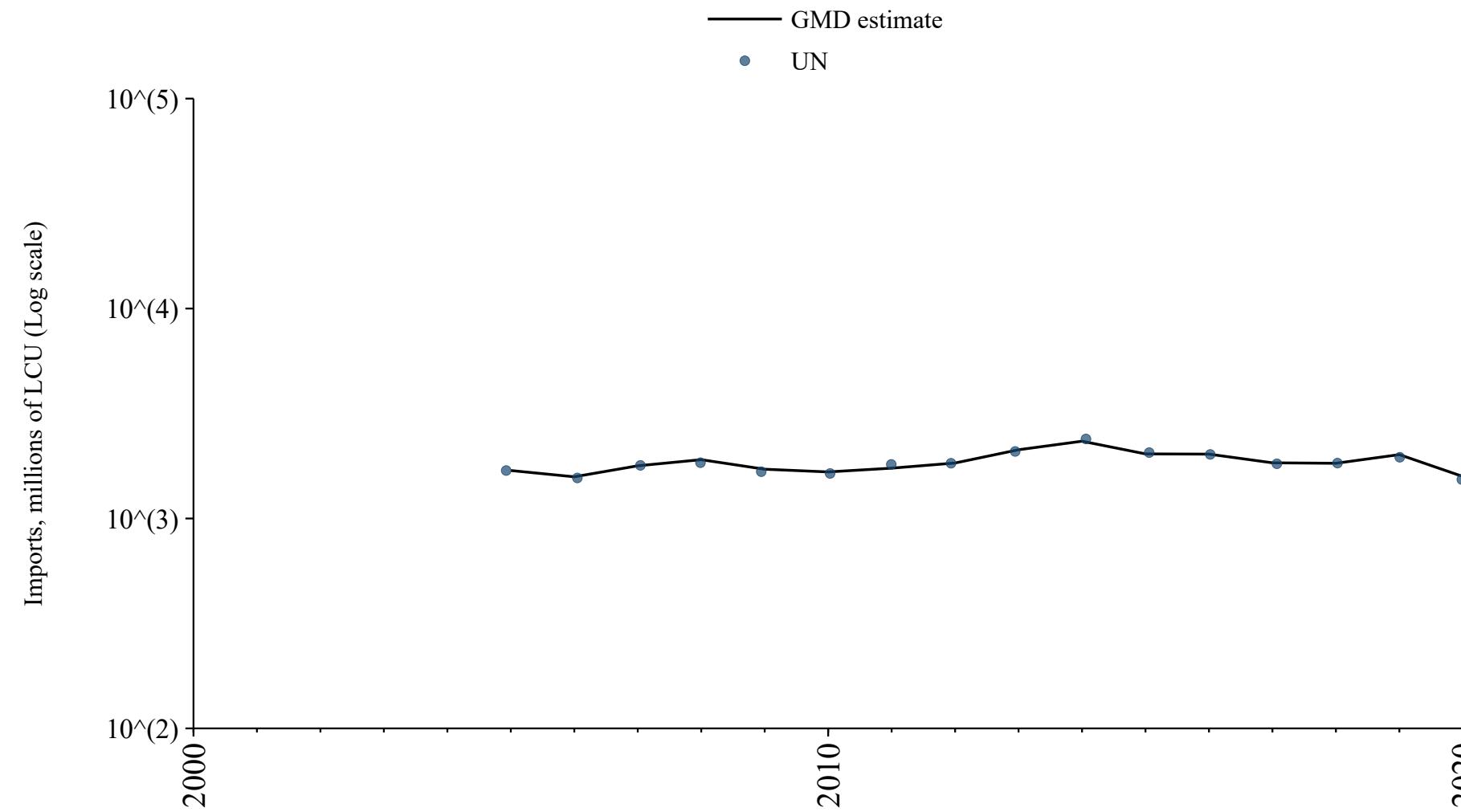
San Marino

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
World Bank (2024)	2015 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



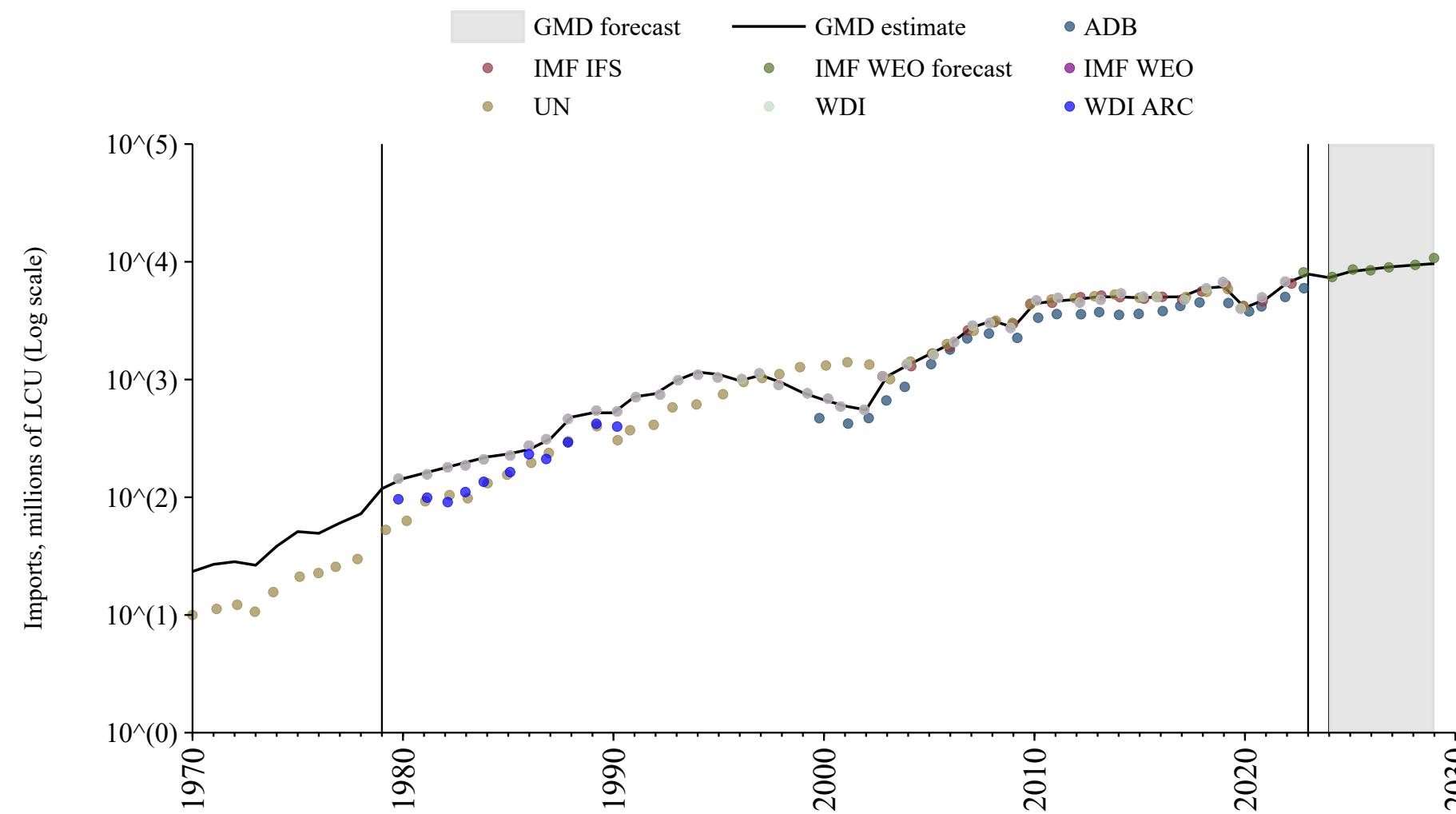
Sint Maarten

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	2005 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



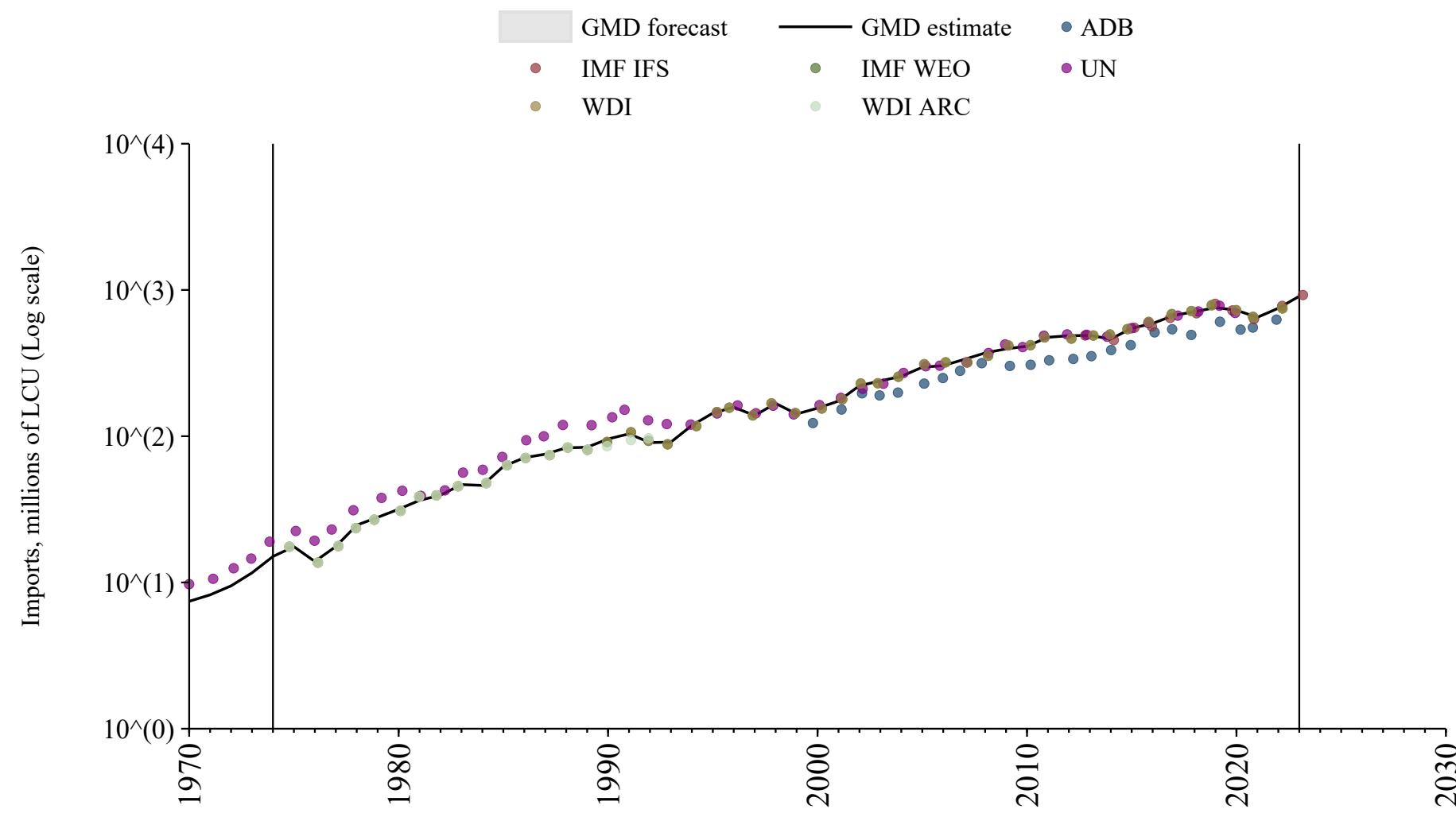
Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 234.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 131.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 96.6%).



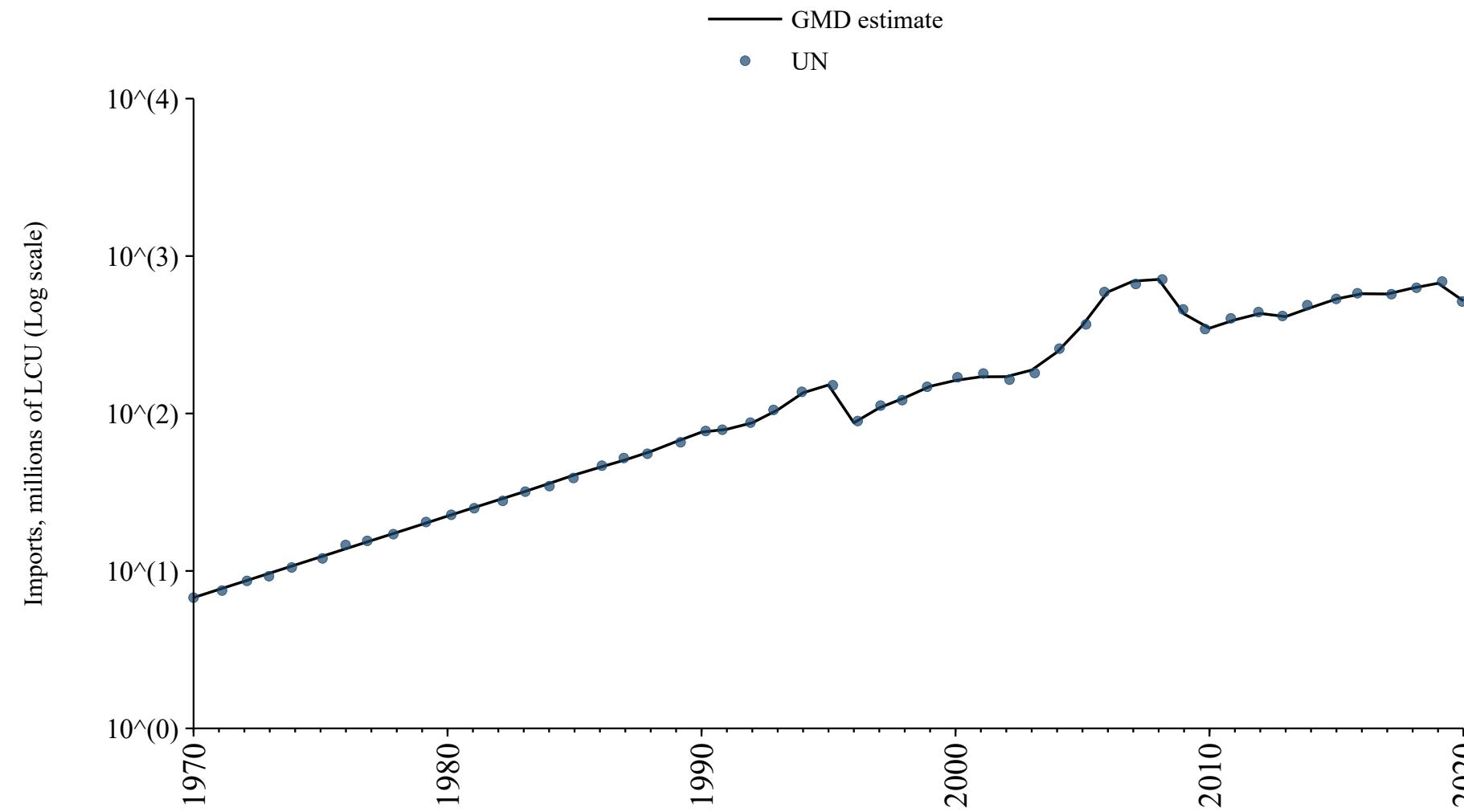
Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 76.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



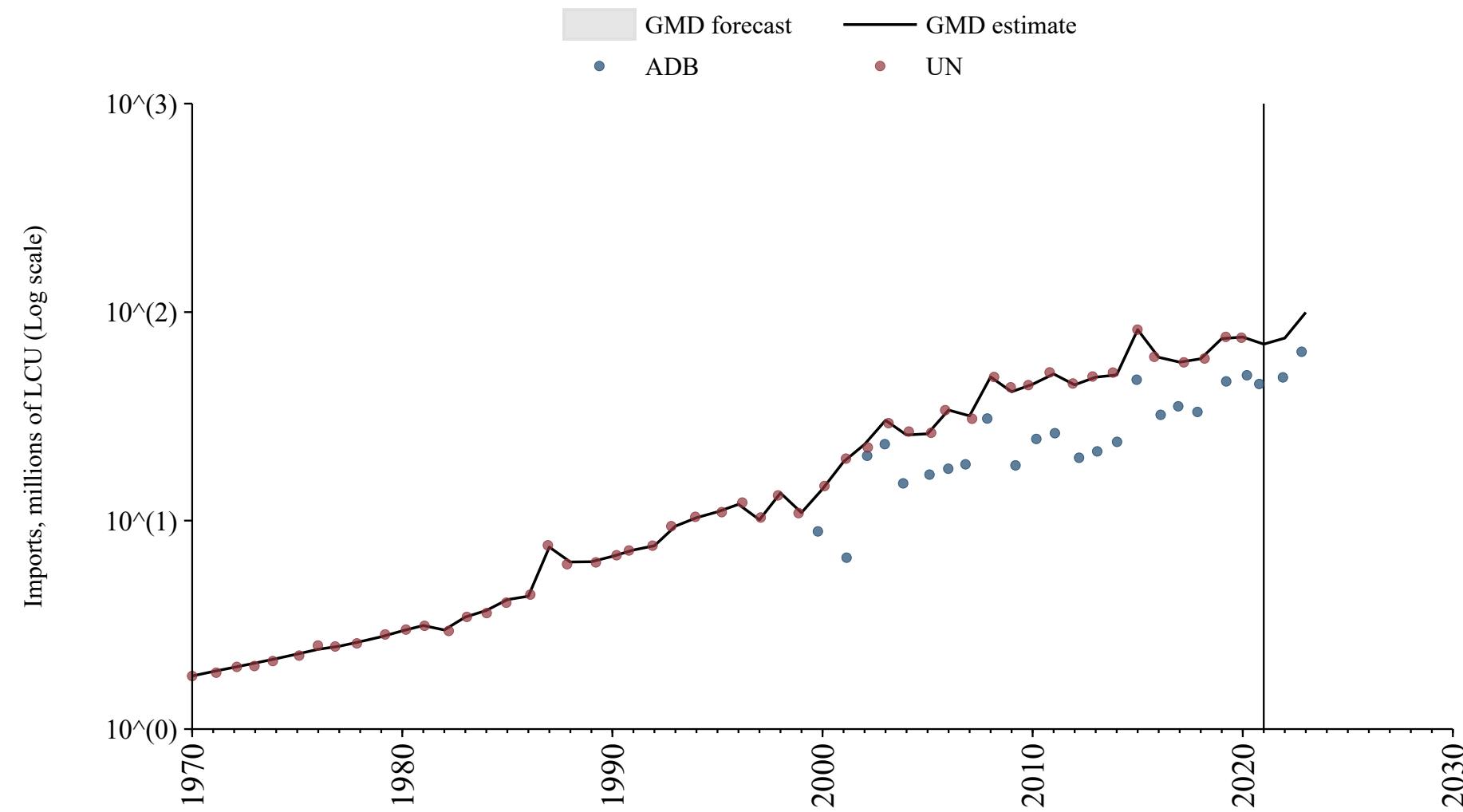
Turks and Caicos Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



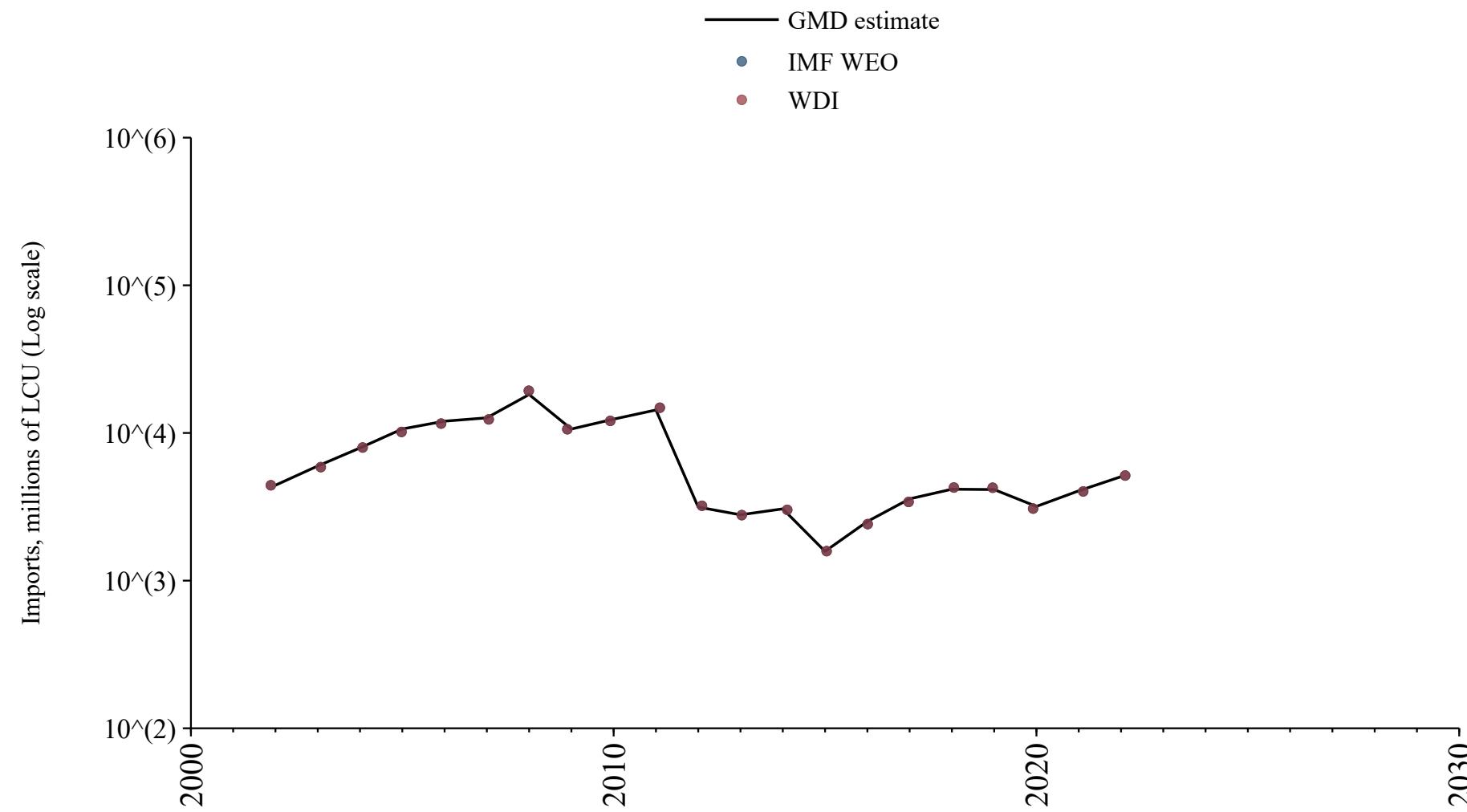
Tuvalu

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 154.4%).



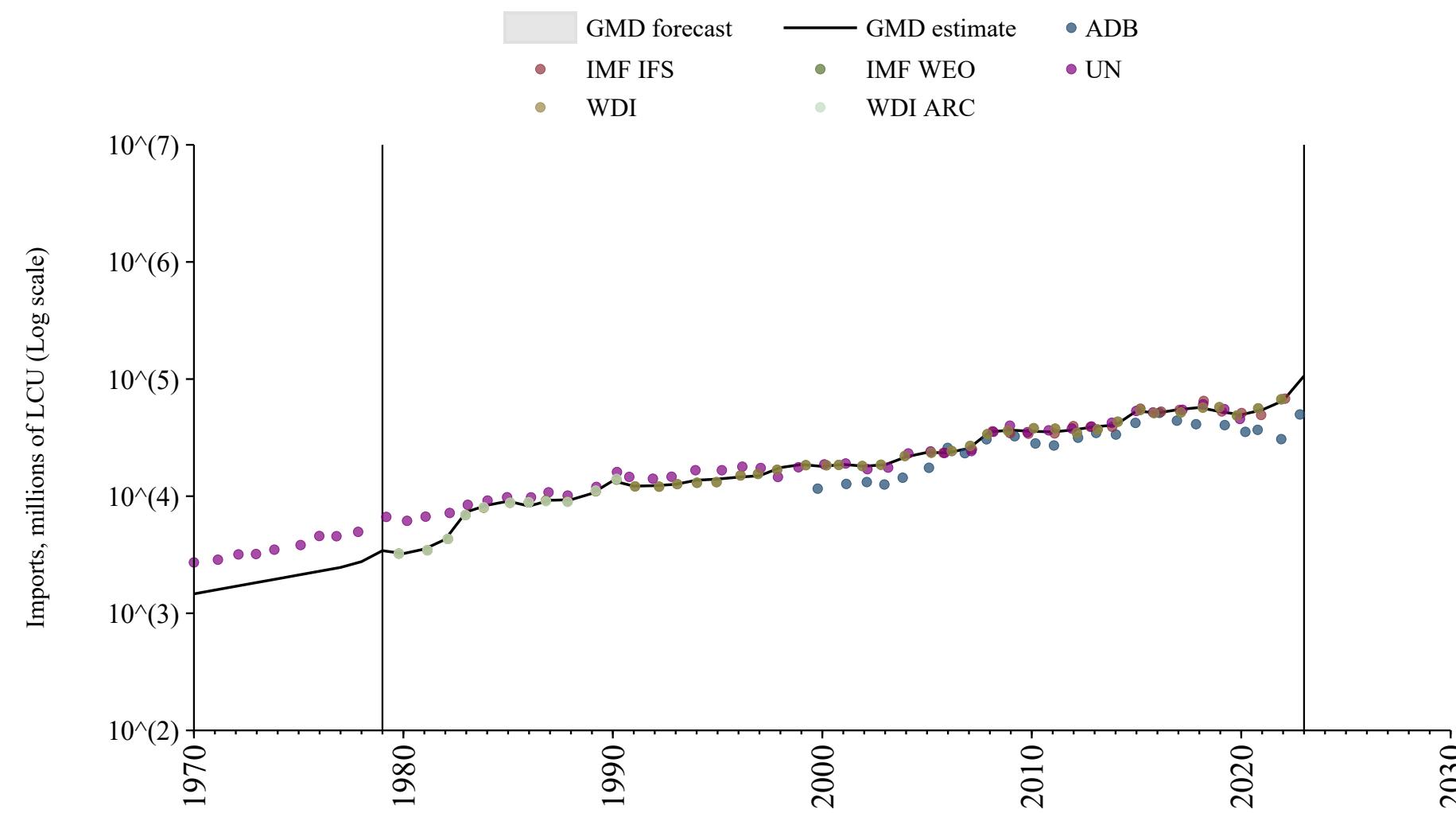
US Virgin Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 53.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 213.4%).



References

References

- K. Abildgren. *A Chart & Data Book on the Monetary and Financial History of Denmark*. 2017. URL <https://sites.google.com/view/kim-abildgren/historical-statistics>. Accessed: 2024-06-24.
- African Economic History Network. Aehn data & research, 2024. URL <https://www.aehnetwork.org/data-research/>.
- Arab Monetary Fund. Arab Economic Database, 2024. URL <https://www.amf.org.ae/ar>. Accessed: 2024-07-10.
- Asian Development Bank. Key Indicators Database (KIDB), 2024. URL <https://kidb.adb.org>.
- Banco de España. Catálogo de series históricas seleccionadas, 2021. URL <https://repositorio.bde.es/handle/123456789/15655>. [dataset].
- Banque centrale des États de l’Afrique de l’Ouest. Banque centrale des États de l’Afrique de l’Ouest, 2024. URL <https://www.bceao.int/>. Accessed: 2024-07-15.
- Myung Soo Cha, Nak Nyeon Kim, Ki-Joo Park, and Yitaek Park. *Historical statistics of Korea*. Springer, 2022.
- European Commission. Eurostat data explorer, 2024. URL https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/databrowser/explore/all/all_themes. Accessed: 2024-04-23.
- Martin Ellison, Sang Seok Lee, and Kevin Hjortshøj O’Rourke. The Ends of 27 Big Depressions. *American Economic Review*, 114(1):134–168, January 2024. doi: 10.1257/aer.20221479. URL <https://ideas.repec.org/a/aea/aecrev/v114y2024i1p134-68.html>.
- European Commission. AMECO Database, 2024. URL https://economy-finance.ec.europa.eu/economic-research-and-databases/economic-databases/ameco-database_en.
- Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis. Federal Reserve Economic Data, 2024. URL <https://fred.stlouisfed.org/>. Accessed: 2024-05-13.
- Giovanni Federico and Antonio Tena-Junguito. World trade, 1800-1938: a new synthesis. *Revista de Historia Económica-Journal of Iberian and Latin America Economic History*, 37(1), 2019. doi: 10.1017/S0212610918000216.
- Statistics Iceland. *Hagskrinna Icelandic Historical Statistics from the 17th Century to 1990*. Hagstofa Íslands, Reykjavík, 1997. URL <https://baekur.is/bok/8f318e69-dc49-4a9f-a8ec-805b2352bad0>. Accessed: 2024-07-08.
- Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University. Asian Historical Statistics: Basic Data for Asian Economic History, 2008. URL <http://www.ier.hit-u.ac.jp/English/database/db.html>.
- Instituto Nacional de Estatística. *Portuguese Historical Statistics*. INE, Lisboa, 2001. ISBN 972-673-477-0 and 972-673-478-9. URL <https://www.ine.pt/xurl/pub/138364>.
- International Monetary Fund. International financial statistics, 2024. URL <https://data.imf.org/>.
- Òscar Jordà, Moritz Schularick, and Alan M Taylor. Macrofinancial history and the new business cycle facts. *NBER macroeconomics annual*, 31(1):213–263, 2017.
- Olle Krantz. Swedish historical national accounts 1300-2020. URL <https://www.lusem.lu.se/economic-history/databases/economic-history-data/swedish-historical-national-accounts>. Accessed: 2024-04-21.
- Brian Mitchell. *International Historical Statistics*. International Historical Statistics. Palgrave Macmillan London, 1 edition, 2013. ISBN 978-1-137-30568-8. doi: 10.1057/978-1-137-30568-8. URL <https://doi.org/10.1057/978-1-137-30568-8>.
- National Bank of Serbia. South-eastern european monetary and economic statistics from the 19th century to world war ii, 2024. URL <https://www.nbs.rs/en/drugi-nivo-navigacije/publikacije-i-istrazivanja/seemhn/seemhn-dctf/>. Accessed: 2024-06-24.
- National Bureau of Statistics of China. Statistical data, 2024.
- Norges Bank. Historical monetary statistics for norway. URL <https://www.norges-bank.no/en/topics/Statistics/Historical-monetary-statistics/>. Accessed: 2024-07-08.
- OECD Economic Outlook. Oecd economic outlook data, 2024. URL <https://www.oecd.org/en/topics/sub-issues/economic-outlook.html>. Accessed on 2024-06-05.
- Kurt Schuler. Establishing an international data archive on free banking. *Studies in Applied Economics* 24, The Johns Hopkins Institute for Applied Economics, Global Health, and the Study of Business Enterprise, 2015. URL <https://EconPapers.repec.org/RePEc:ris:jhisae:0024>.

Statistics Canada. Historical statistics of canada: Section f: Gross national product, the capital stock, and productivity. URL <https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/pub/11-516-x/sectionf/4057751-eng.htm>. In Historical Statistics of Canada. Accessed October 02, 2024.

Taiwan Statistical Office. Macroeconomic Data. <https://eng.stat.gov.tw/Default.aspx>, 2025.

R Thomas and N Dimsdale. A millennium of uk data, 2017. URL <https://www.bankofengland.co.uk/statistics/research-datasets>. Accessed: 2024-06-18.

United Nations. World population prospects 2024, online edition, 2024. URL <https://population.un.org/wpp/>. Accessed: 2024-02-02.

United Nations Statistics Division. UN Comtrade: Historical Trade Statistics 1900-1960. <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/trade/data/tables.asp>, 2025.

WEO. World economic outlook database, 2024a. URL <https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/WEO>. Accessed: 2024-08-05.

WEO. World economic outlook database, 2024b. URL <https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/WEO>. Accessed: 2024-08-05.

World Bank. World development indicators, 2024. URL <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator>. Accessed: 2024-04-21.

World Bank (Archives). World development indicators, 1999. URL <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator>. Accessed: 2024-07-21.