

Government Tax Revenue to GDP

January 28, 2025

Contents

Afghanistan	4
Albania	5
Algeria	6
Angola	7
Argentina	8
Armenia	9
Australia	10
Austria	11
Azerbaijan	12
Bahamas	13
Bahrain	14
Bangladesh	15
Barbados	16
Belarus	17
Belgium	18
Belize	19
Benin	20
Bhutan	21
Bolivia	22

Bosnia and Herzegovina	23
Botswana	24
Brazil	25
Brunei	26
Bulgaria	27
Burkina Faso	28
Burundi	29
Cambodia	30
Cameroon	31
Canada	32
Cape Verde	33
Central African Republic	34
Chad	35
Chile	36
China	37
Colombia	38
Costa Rica	39
Croatia	40
Cyprus	41
Czech Republic	42

Democratic Republic of the Congo	43
Denmark	44
Djibouti	45
Dominica	46
Dominican Republic	47
Ecuador	48
Egypt	49
El Salvador	50
Equatorial Guinea	51
Estonia	52
Eswatini	53
Ethiopia	54
Fiji	55
Finland	56
France	57
Gabon	58
Gambia	59
Georgia	60
Germany	61
Ghana	62

Greece	63
Grenada	64
Guatemala	65
Guinea	66
Guinea-Bissau	67
Guyana	68
Haiti	69
Honduras	70
Hong Kong	71
Hungary	72
Iceland	73
India	74
Indonesia	75
Iran	76
Iraq	77
Ireland	78
Israel	79
Italy	80
Ivory Coast	81
Jamaica	82

Japan	83
Jordan	84
Kazakhstan	85
Kenya	86
Kuwait	87
Kyrgyzstan	88
Laos	89
Latvia	90
Lebanon	91
Lesotho	92
Liberia	93
Libya	94
Lithuania	95
Luxembourg	96
Macedonia	97
Madagascar	98
Malawi	99
Malaysia	100
Maldives	101
Mali	102

Malta	103
Mauritania	104
Mauritius	105
Mexico	106
Moldova	107
Mongolia	108
Morocco	109
Mozambique	110
Myanmar	111
Namibia	112
Nepal	113
Netherlands	114
Netherlands Antilles	115
New Zealand	116
Nicaragua	117
Niger	118
Nigeria	119
Norway	120
Oman	121
Pakistan	122

Palestine	123
Panama	124
Papua New Guinea	125
Paraguay	126
Peru	127
Philippines	128
Poland	129
Portugal	130
Qatar	131
Republic of the Congo	132
Romania	133
Russian Federation	134
Rwanda	135
Sao Tome and Principe	136
Saudi Arabia	137
Senegal	138
Serbia	139
Seychelles	140
Sierra Leone	141
Singapore	142

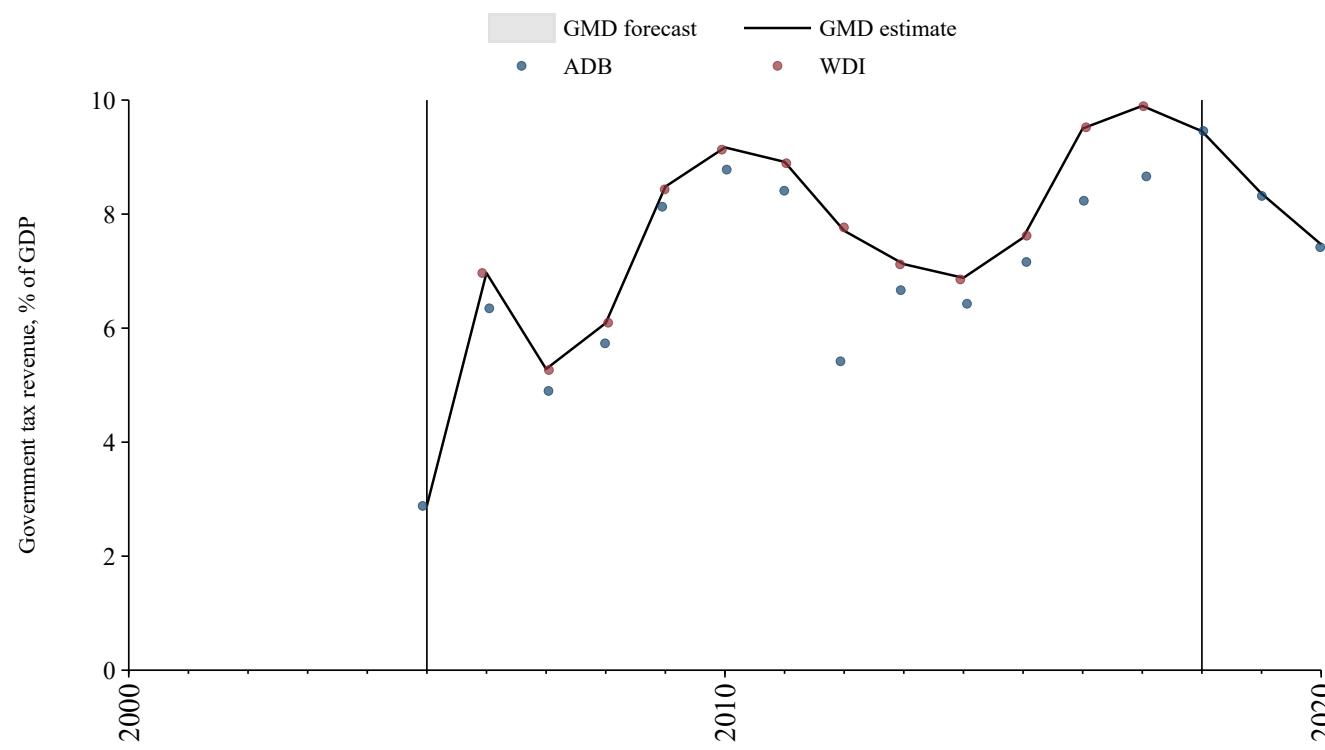
Slovakia	143
Slovenia	144
Somalia	145
South Africa	146
South Korea	147
Spain	148
Sri Lanka	149
Sudan	150
Suriname	151
Sweden	152
Switzerland	153
Syria	154
Taiwan	155
Tajikistan	156
Tanzania	157
Thailand	158
Timor-Leste	159
Togo	160
Trinidad and Tobago	161
Tunisia	162

Turkey	163
Turkmenistan	164
Uganda	165
Ukraine	166
United Arab Emirates	167
United Kingdom	168
United States	169
Uruguay	170
Uzbekistan	171
Venezuela	172
Vietnam	173
Yemen	174
Zambia	175
Zimbabwe	176
Comoros	177
Cook Islands	178
Kiribati	179
Macau	180
Marshall Islands	181
Micronesia (Federated States of)	182

Nauru	183
Palau	184
Saint Kitts and Nevis	185
Saint Lucia	186
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	187
Samoa	188
San Marino	189
Solomon Islands	190
Tonga	191
Tuvalu	192
Vanuatu	193
References	194

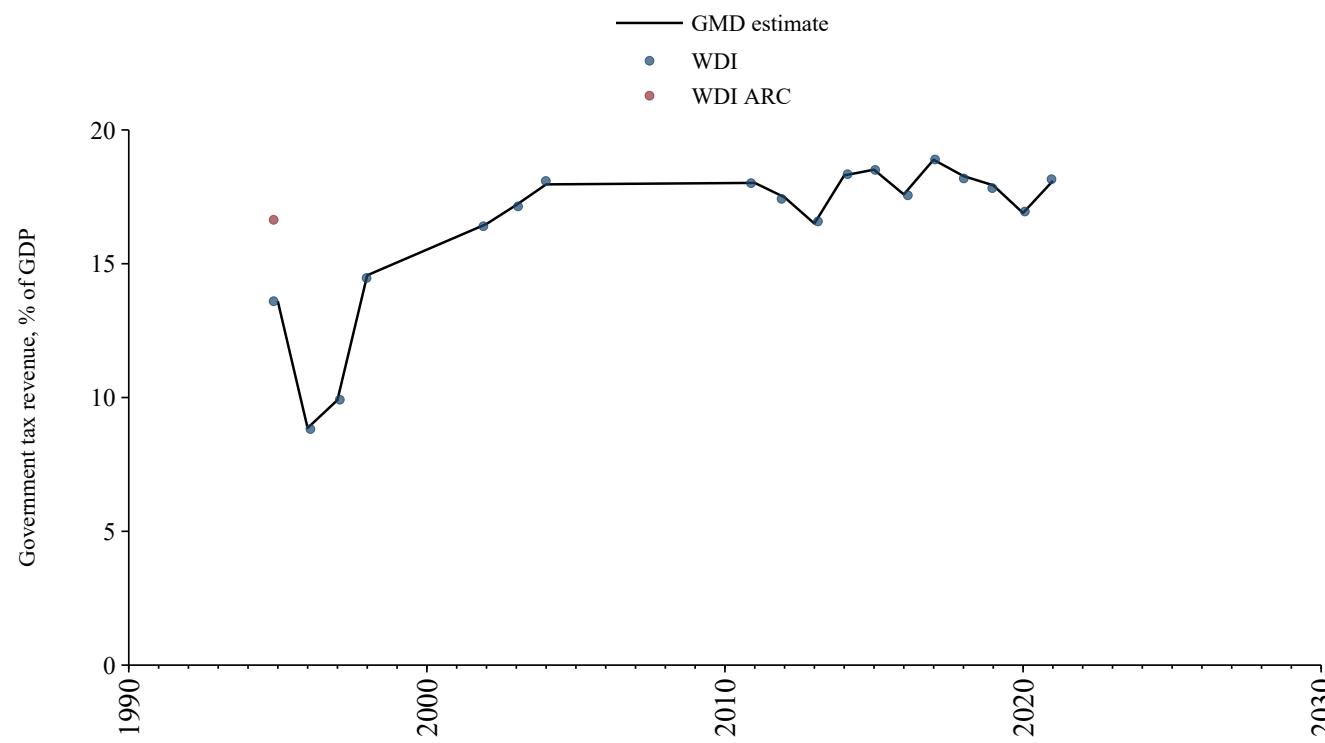
Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2005 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006
World Bank (2024)	2006 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2018 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



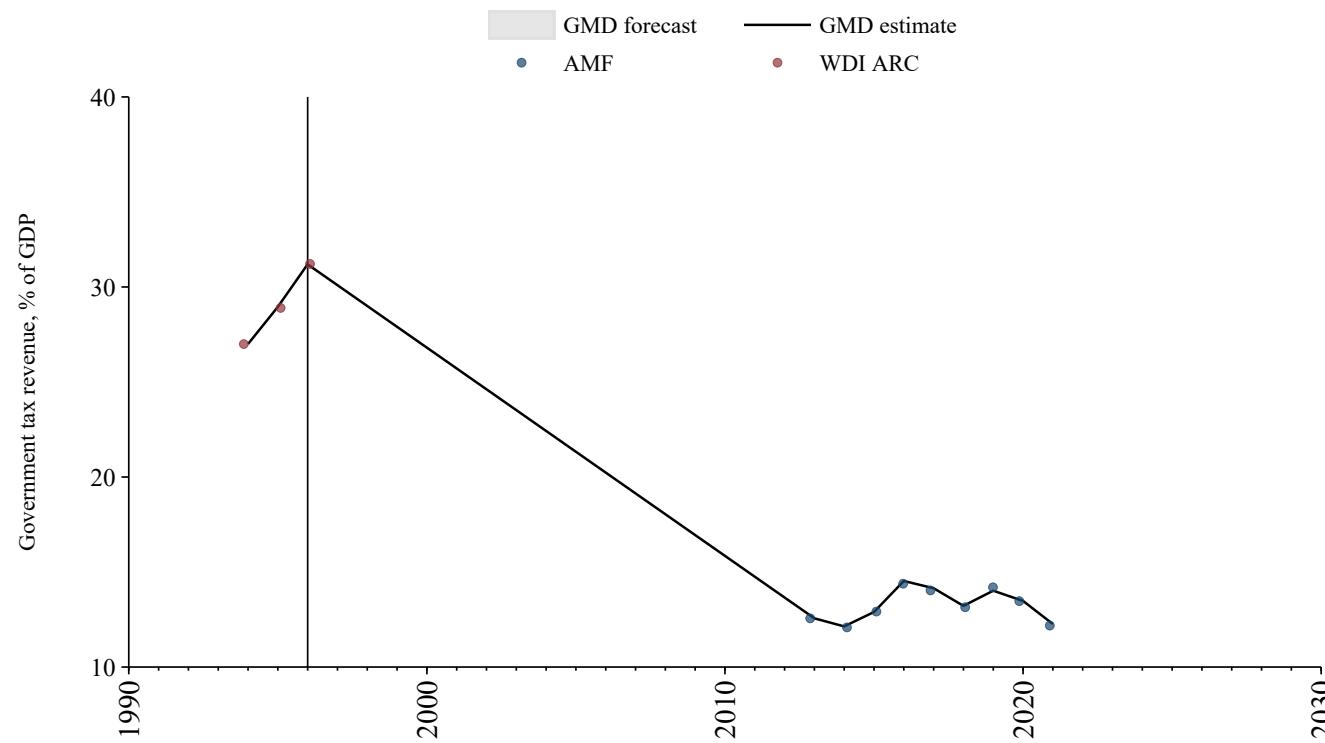
Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



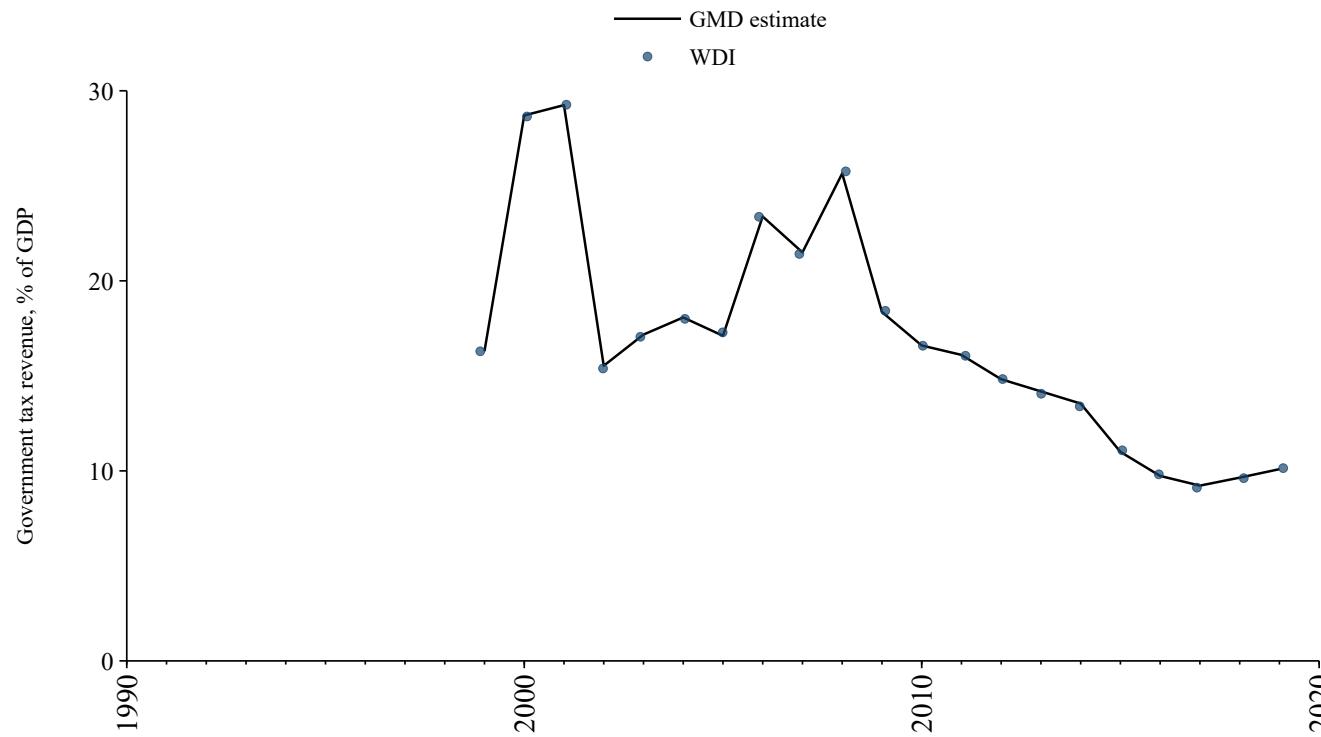
Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1994 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1997 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



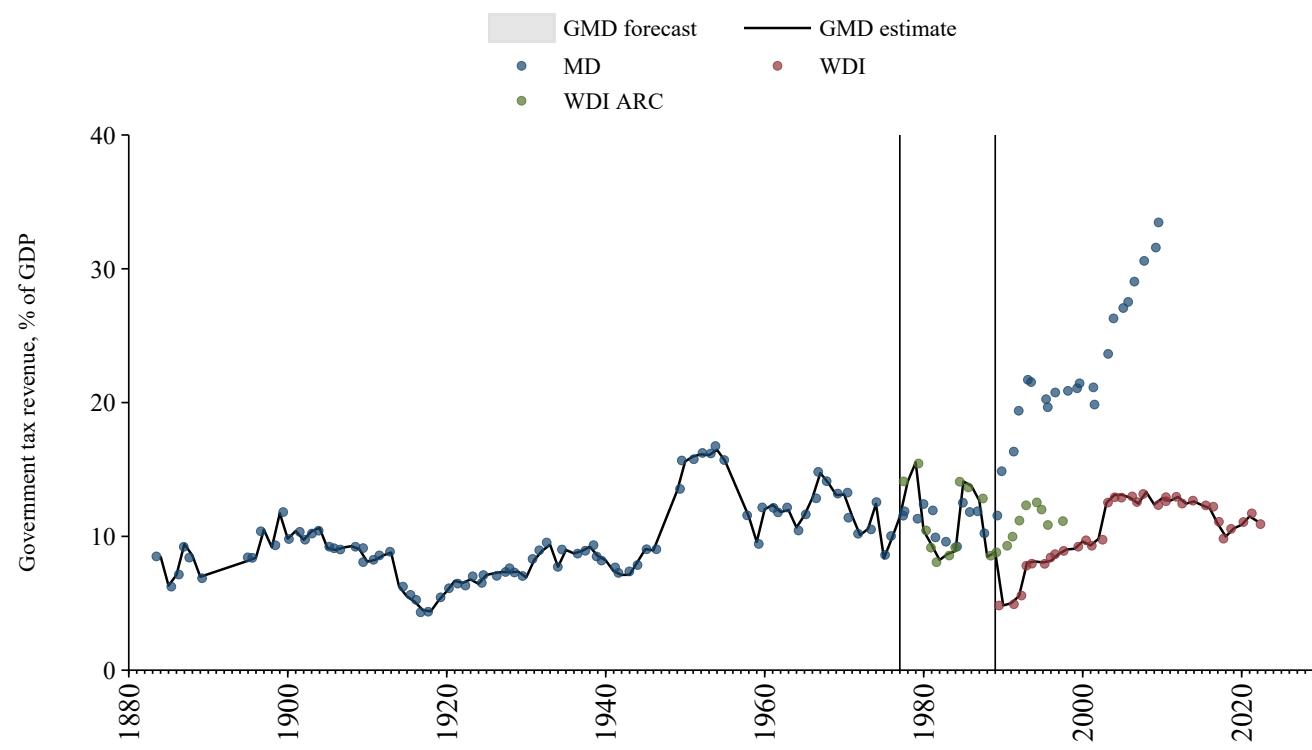
Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1999 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



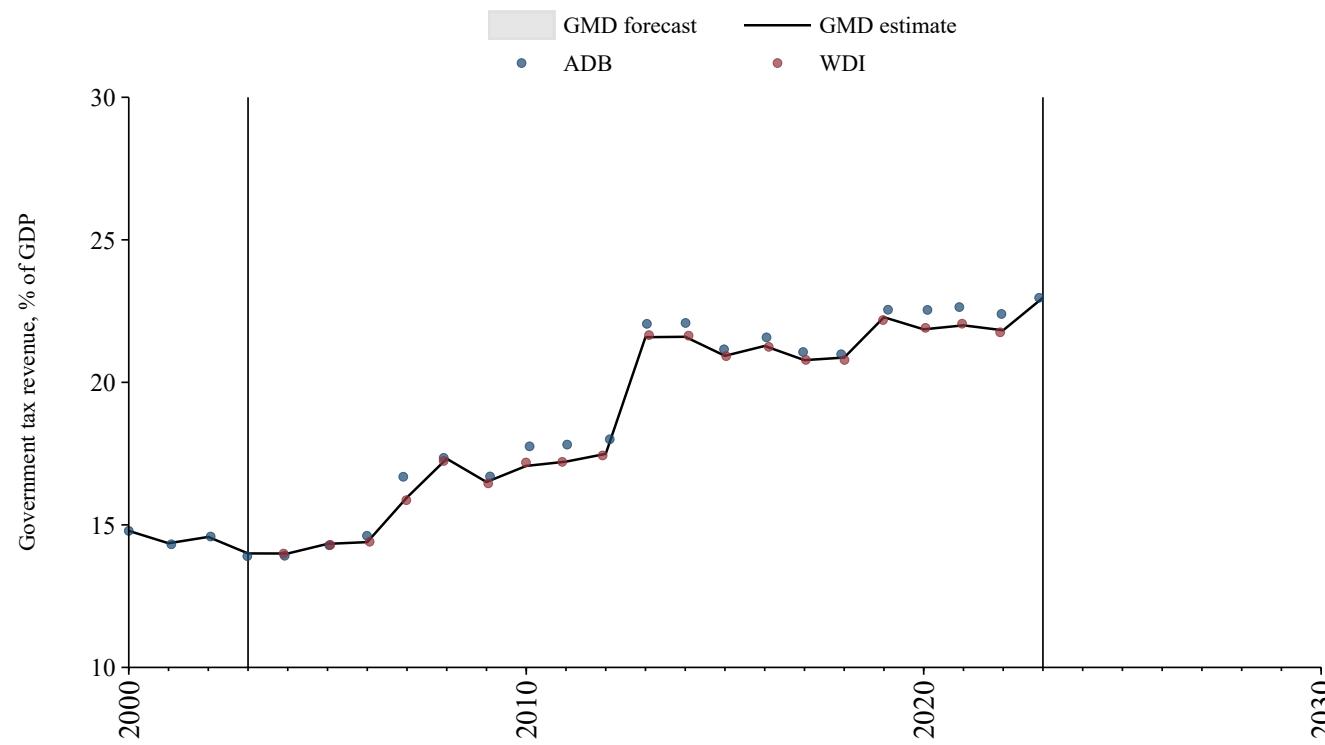
Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1884 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1978 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



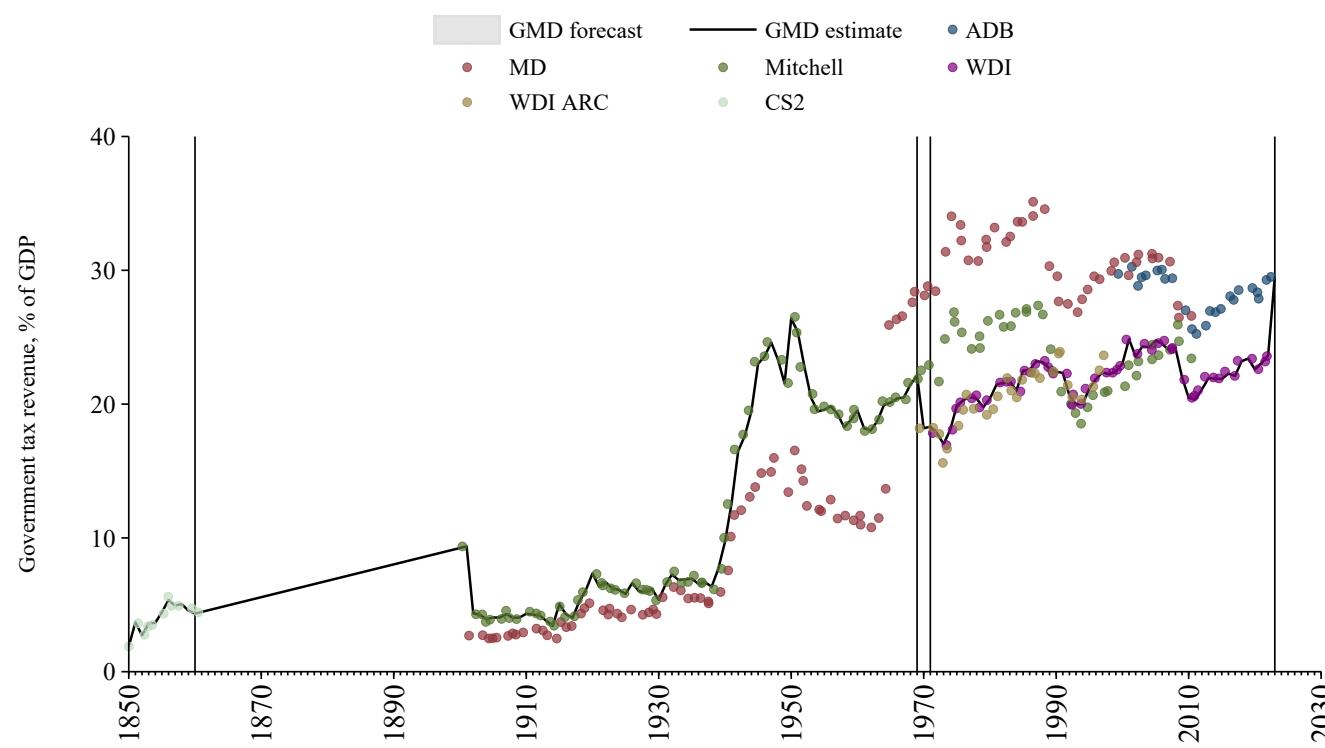
Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004
World Bank (2024)	2004 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



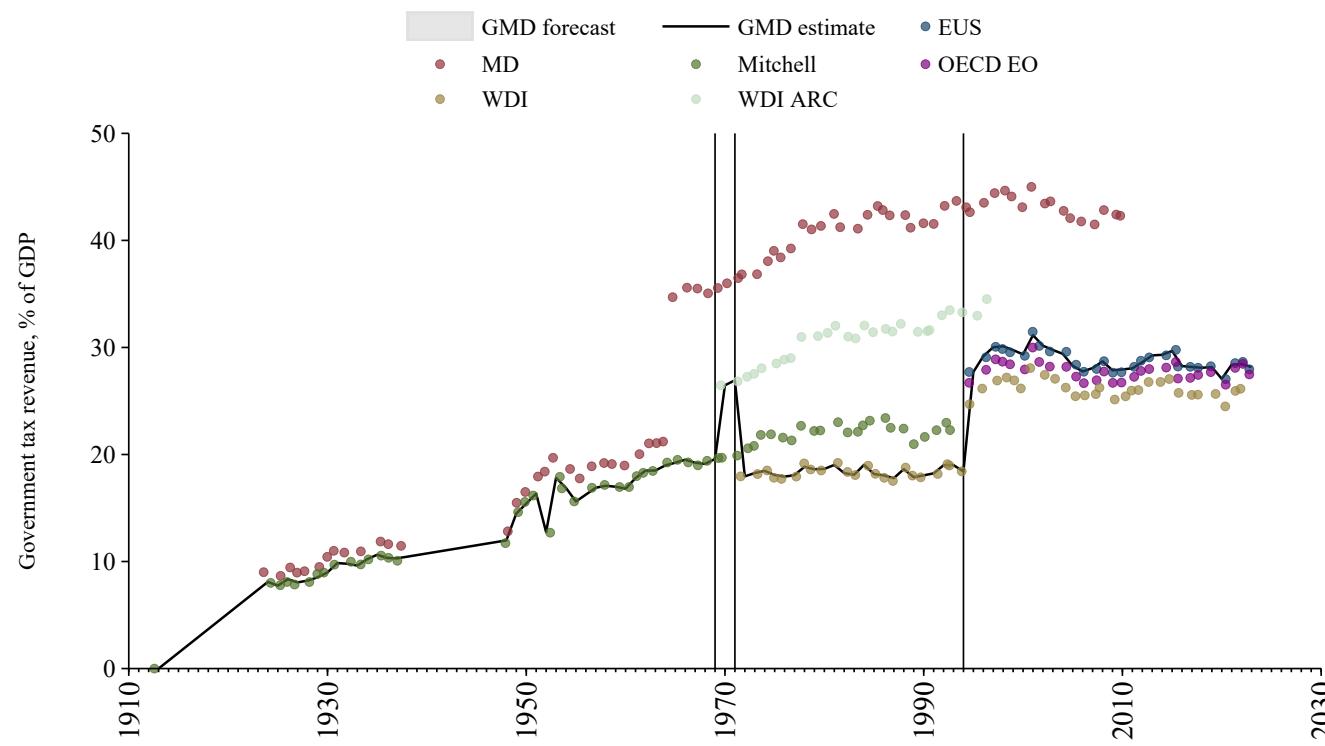
Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Vamplew (1987)	1850 - 1860	Spliced using overlapping data in 1861
Mitchell (2013)	1861 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



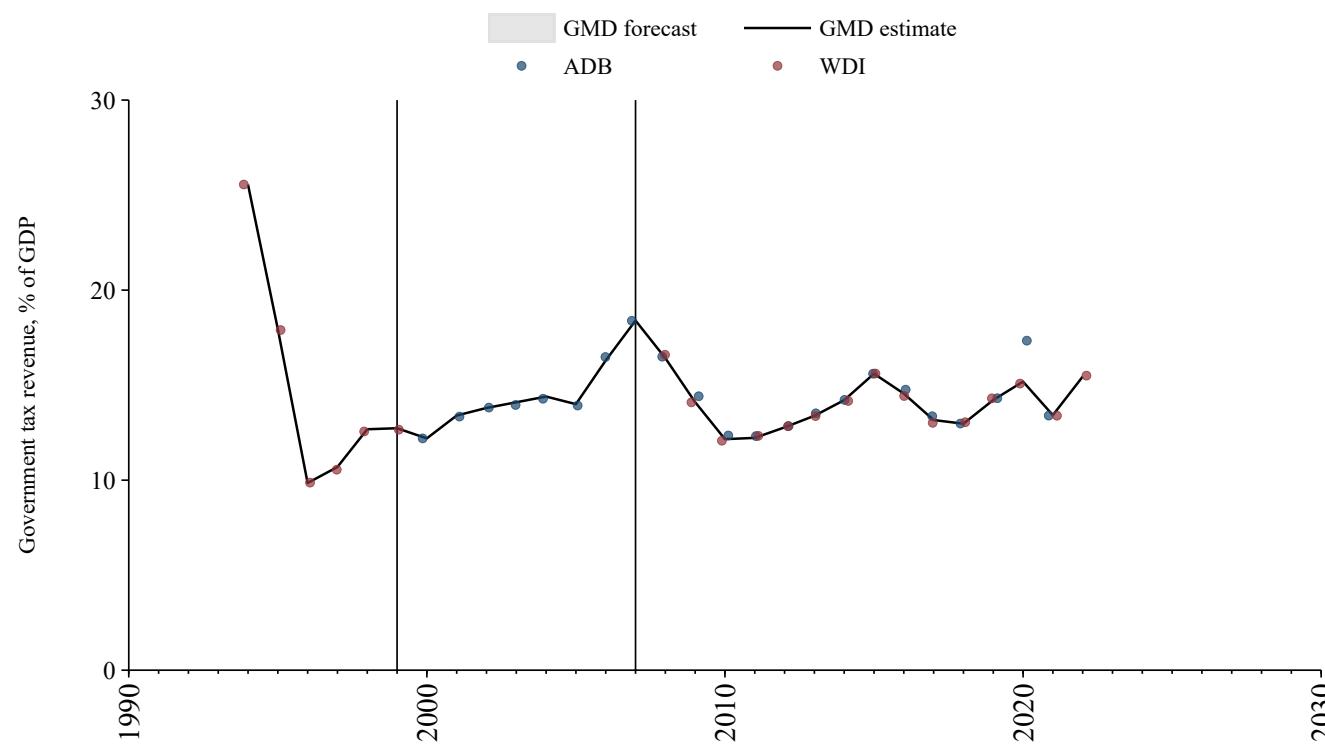
Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1913 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



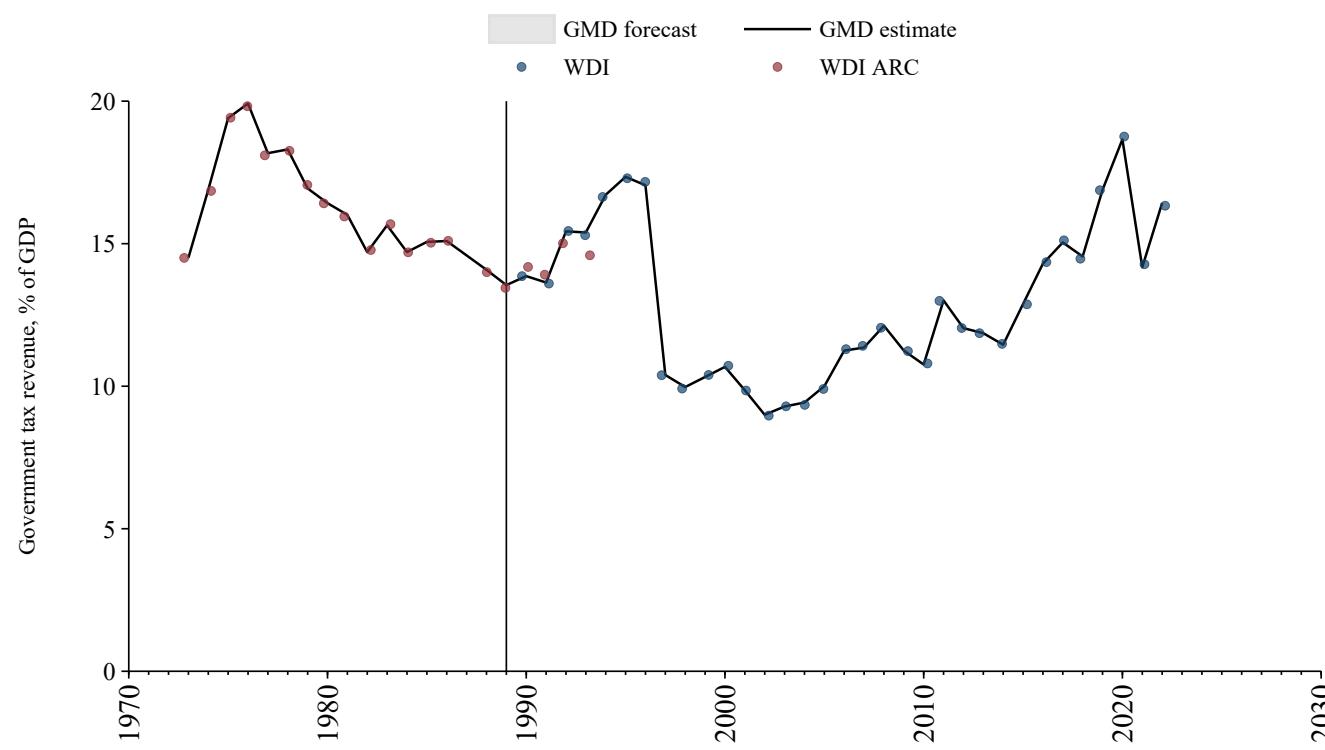
Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



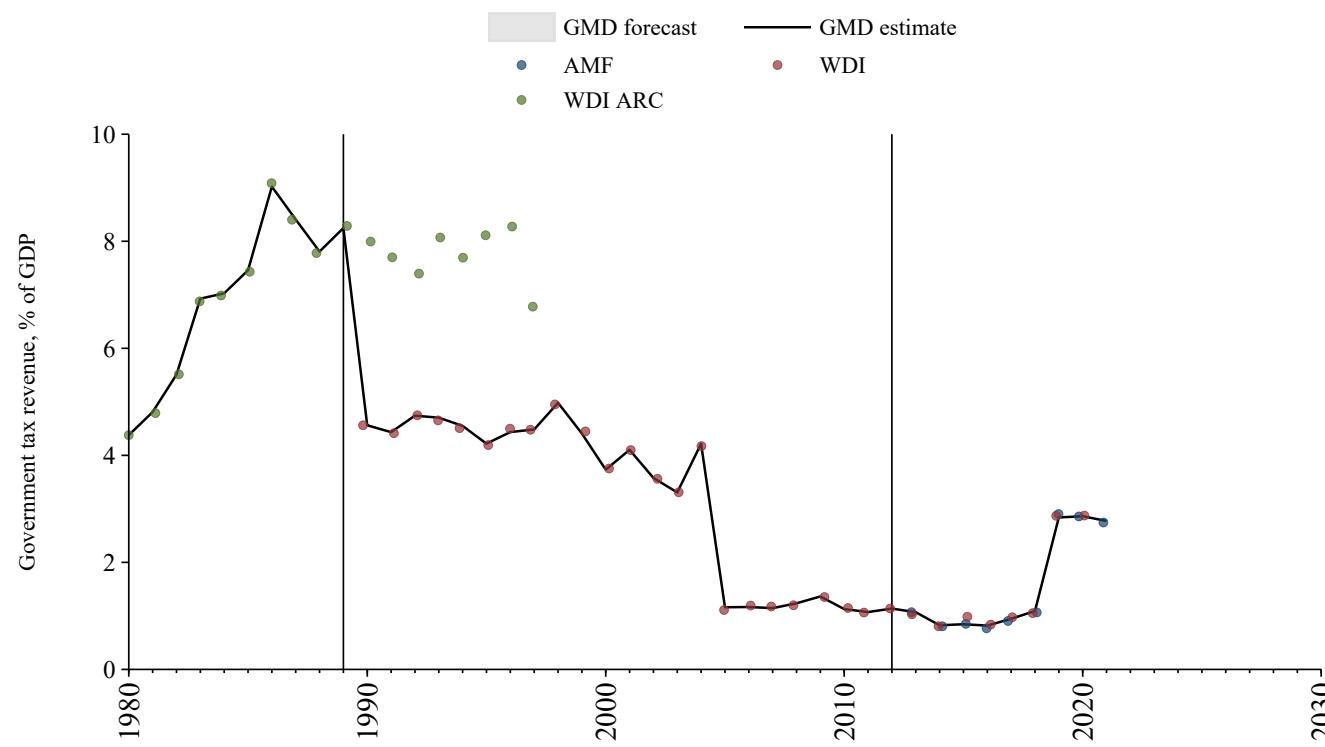
Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1973 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



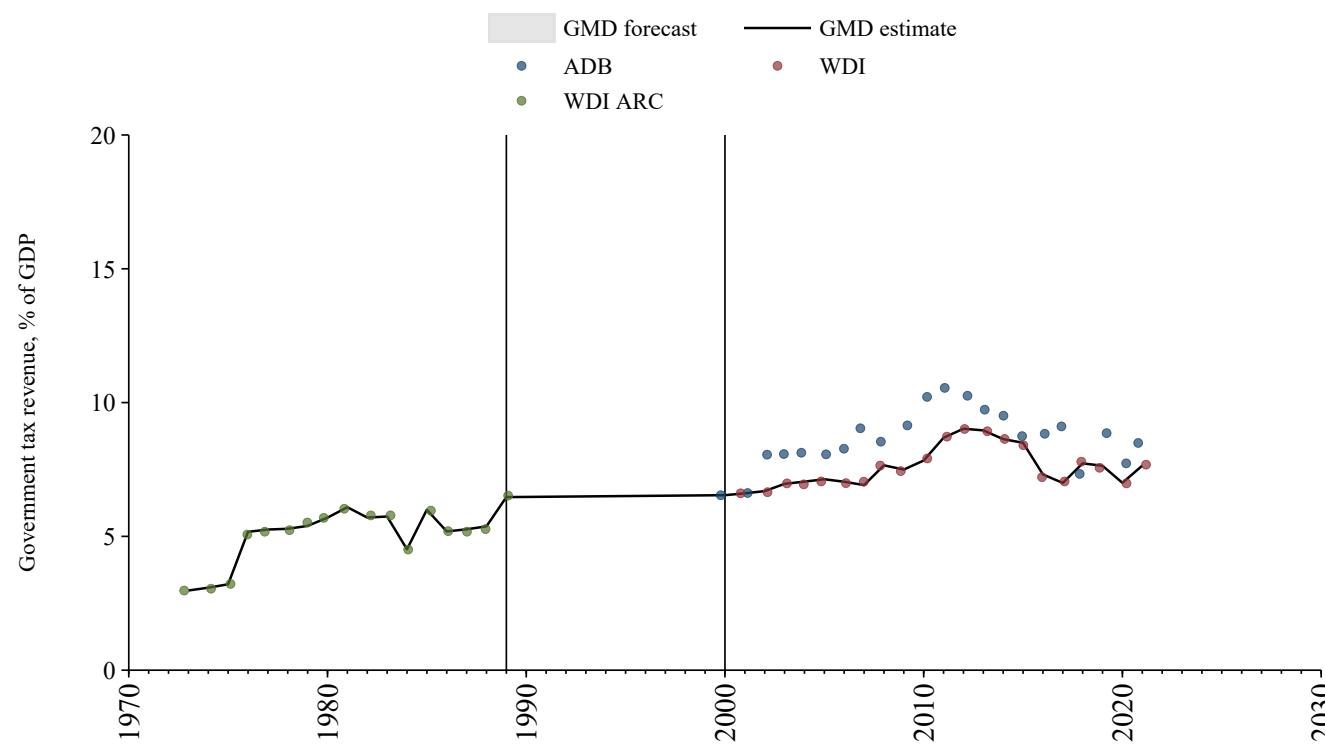
Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



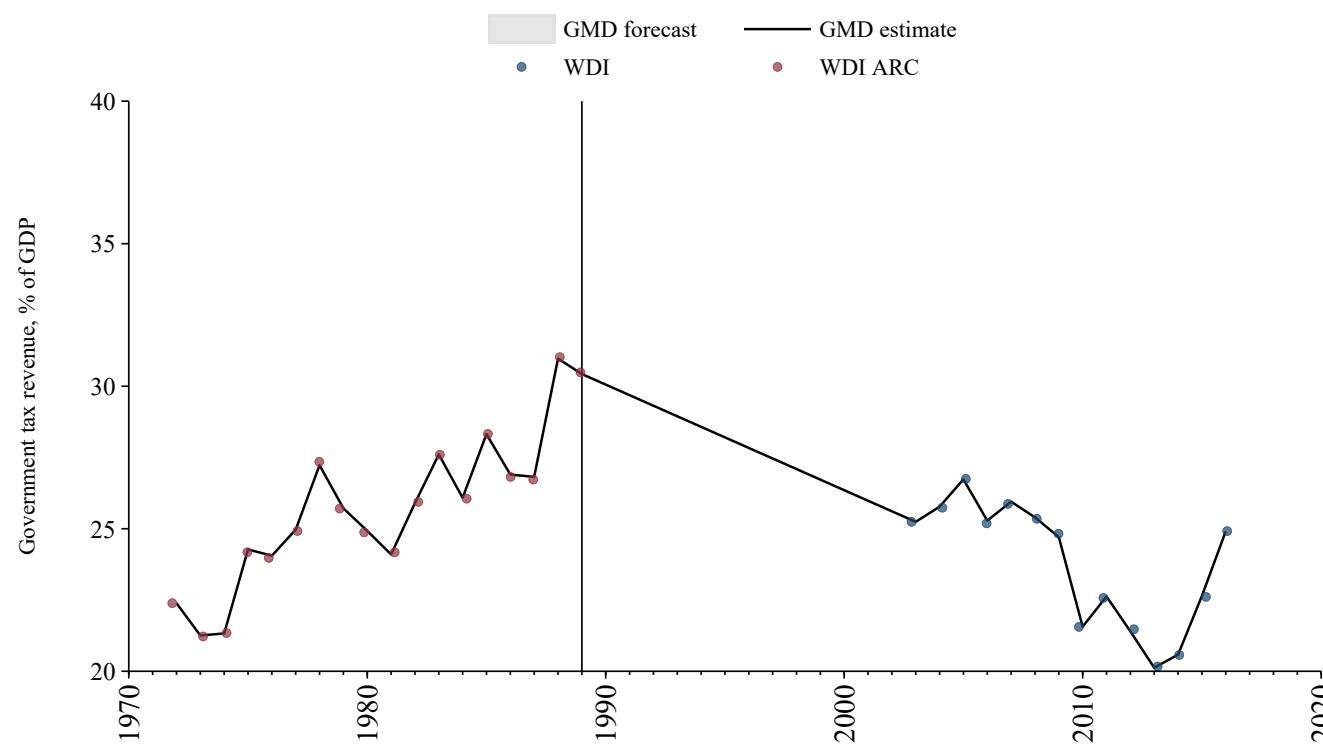
Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1973 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
Asian Development Bank (2024)	1990 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
World Bank (2024)	2001 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



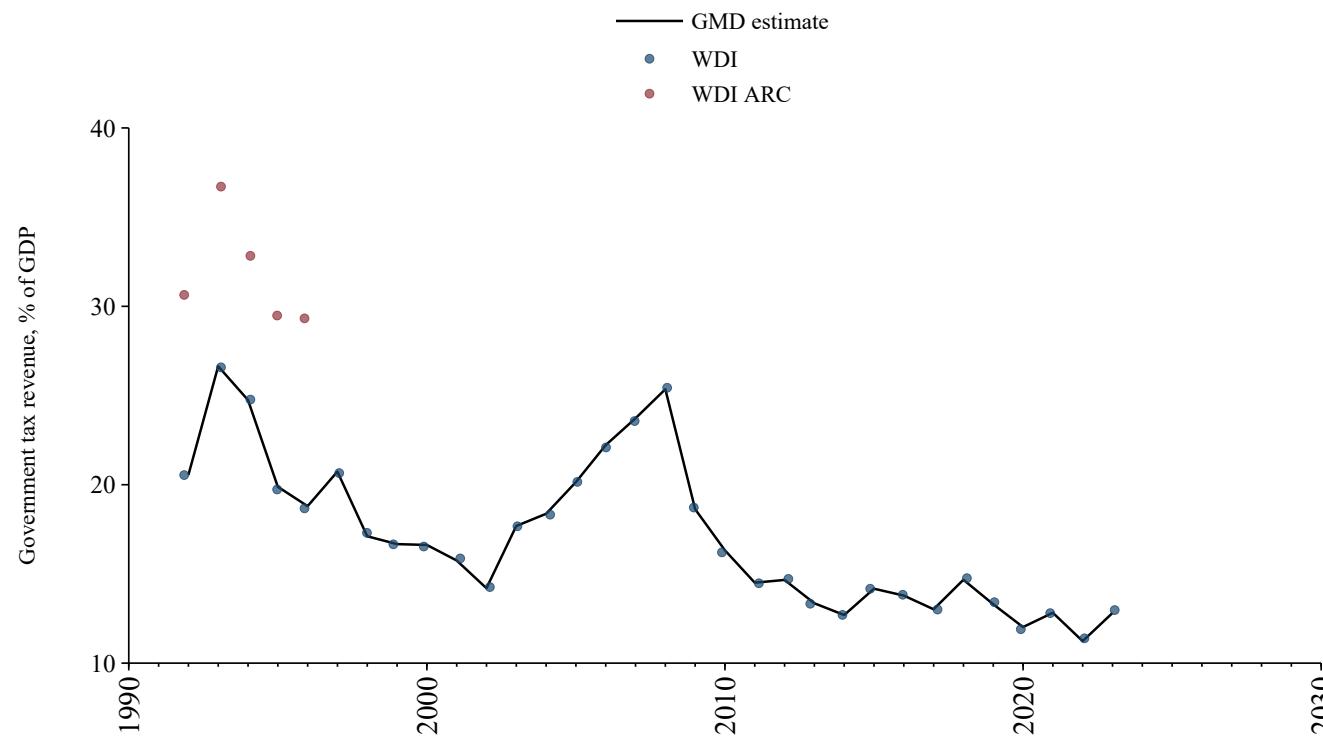
Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



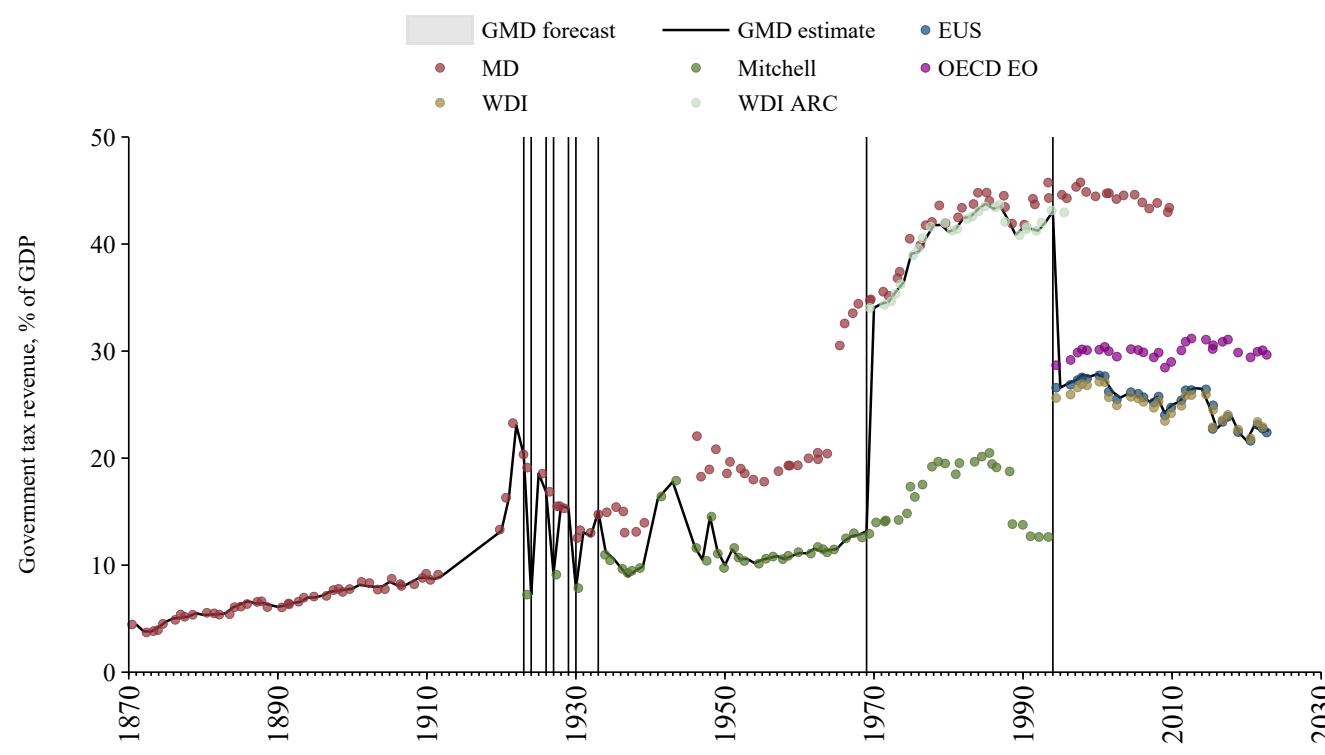
Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



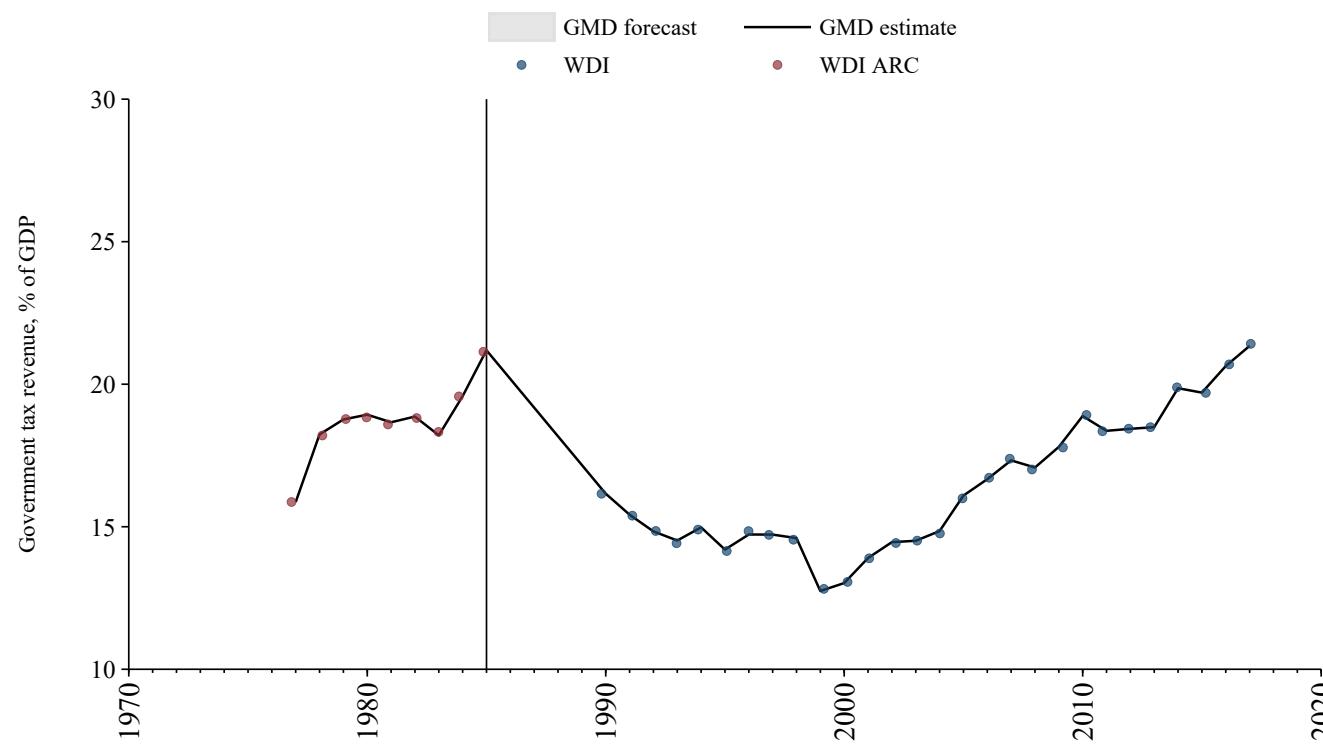
Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1871 - 1923	Spliced using overlapping data in 1924
Mitchell (2013)	1924 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1925 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927
Mitchell (2013)	1927 - 1927	Spliced using overlapping data in 1928
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1928 - 1929	Spliced using overlapping data in 1930
Mitchell (2013)	1930 - 1930	Spliced using overlapping data in 1931
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1931 - 1933	Spliced using overlapping data in 1934
Mitchell (2013)	1934 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



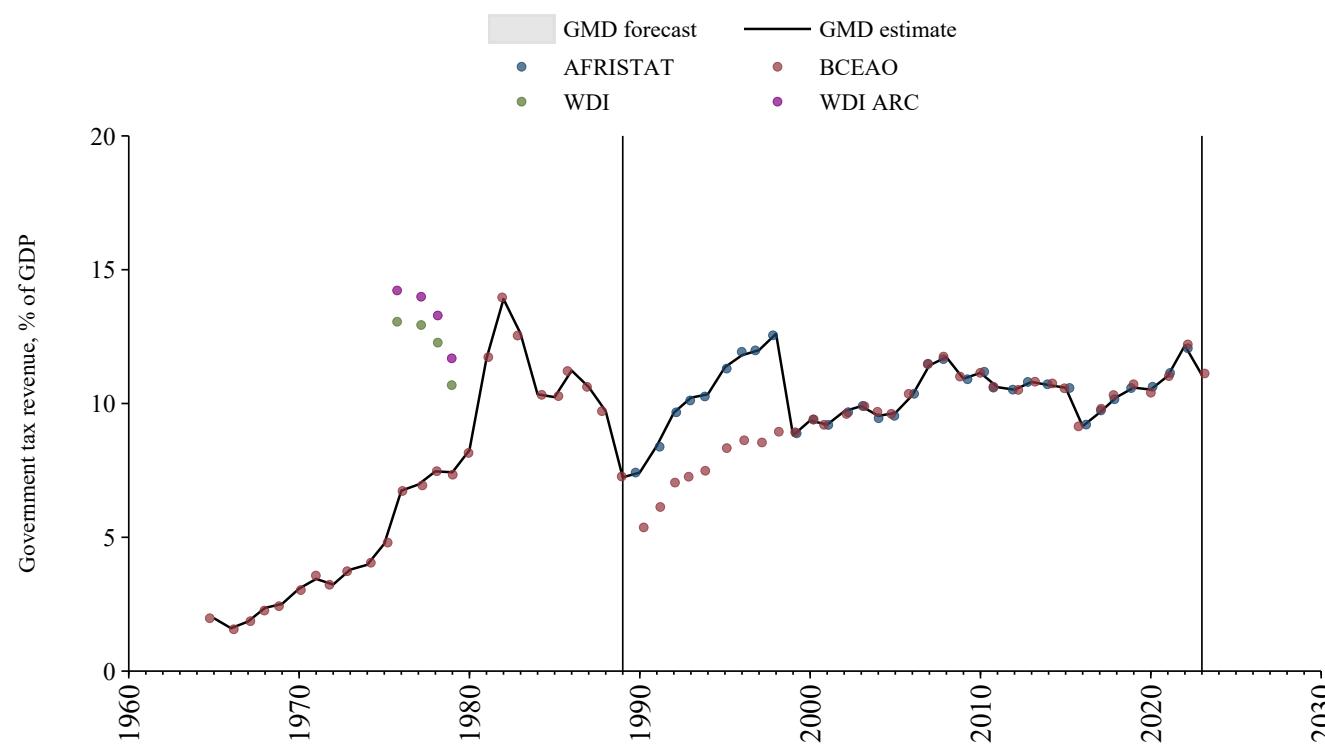
Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1977 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986
World Bank (2024)	1986 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



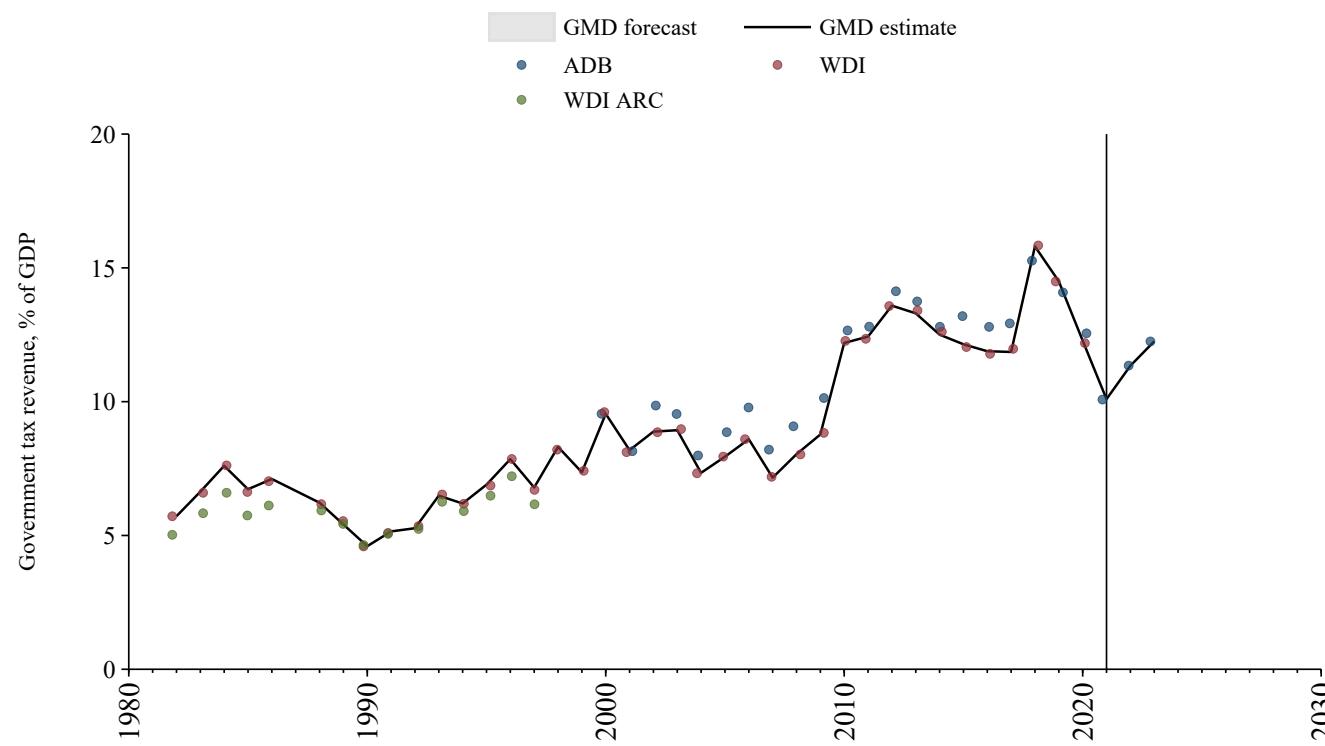
Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1965 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



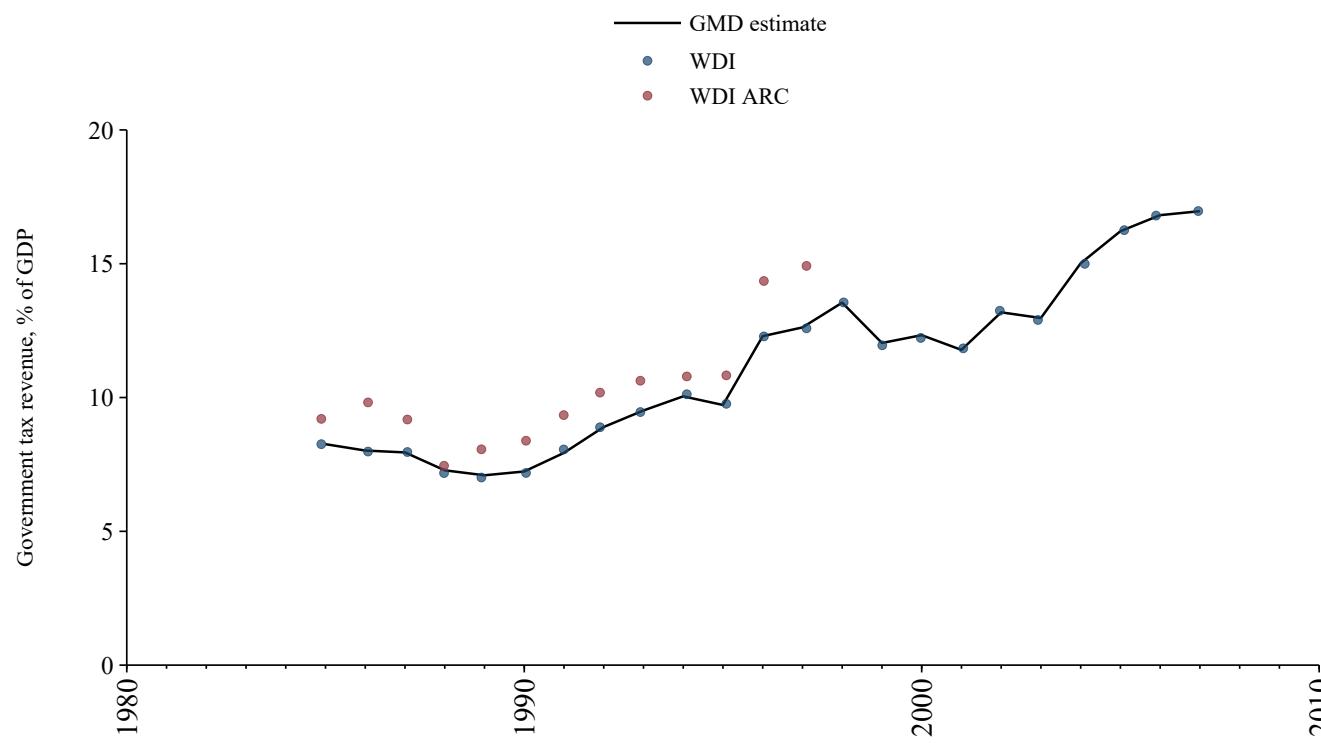
Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1982 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



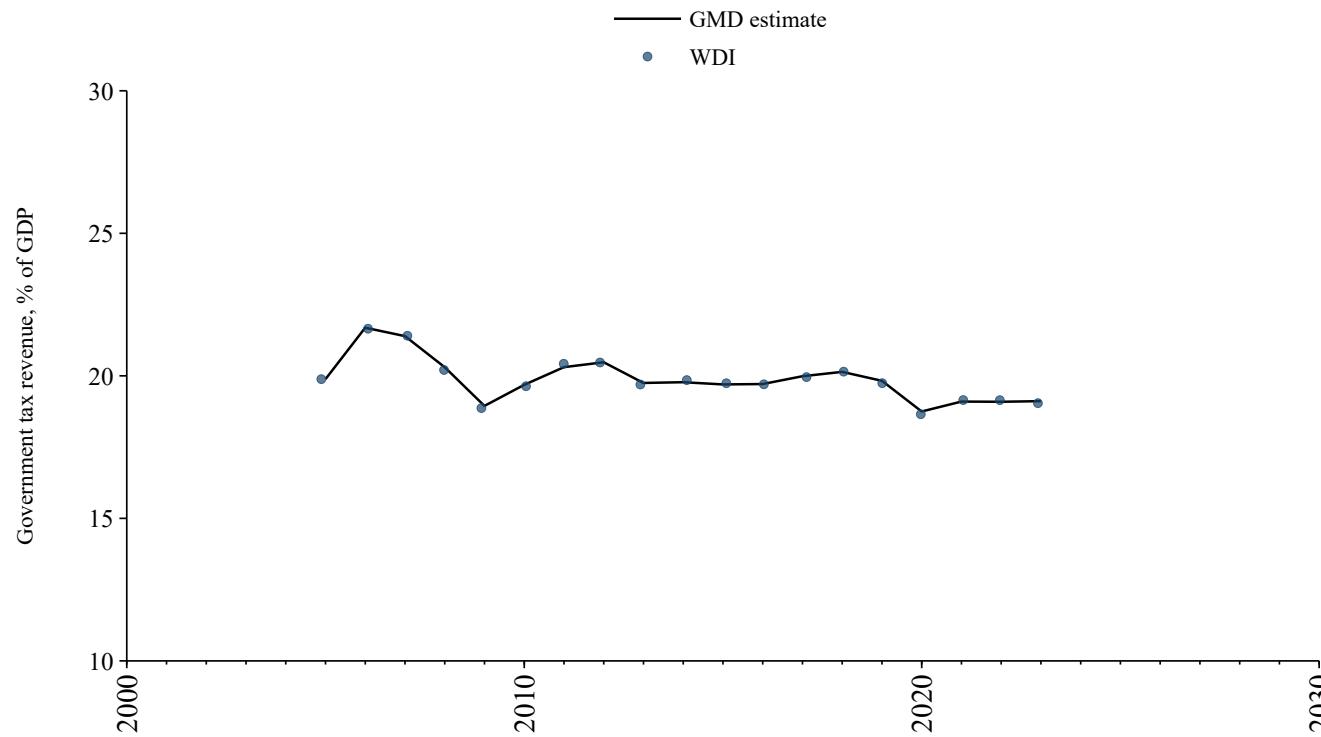
Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1985 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008



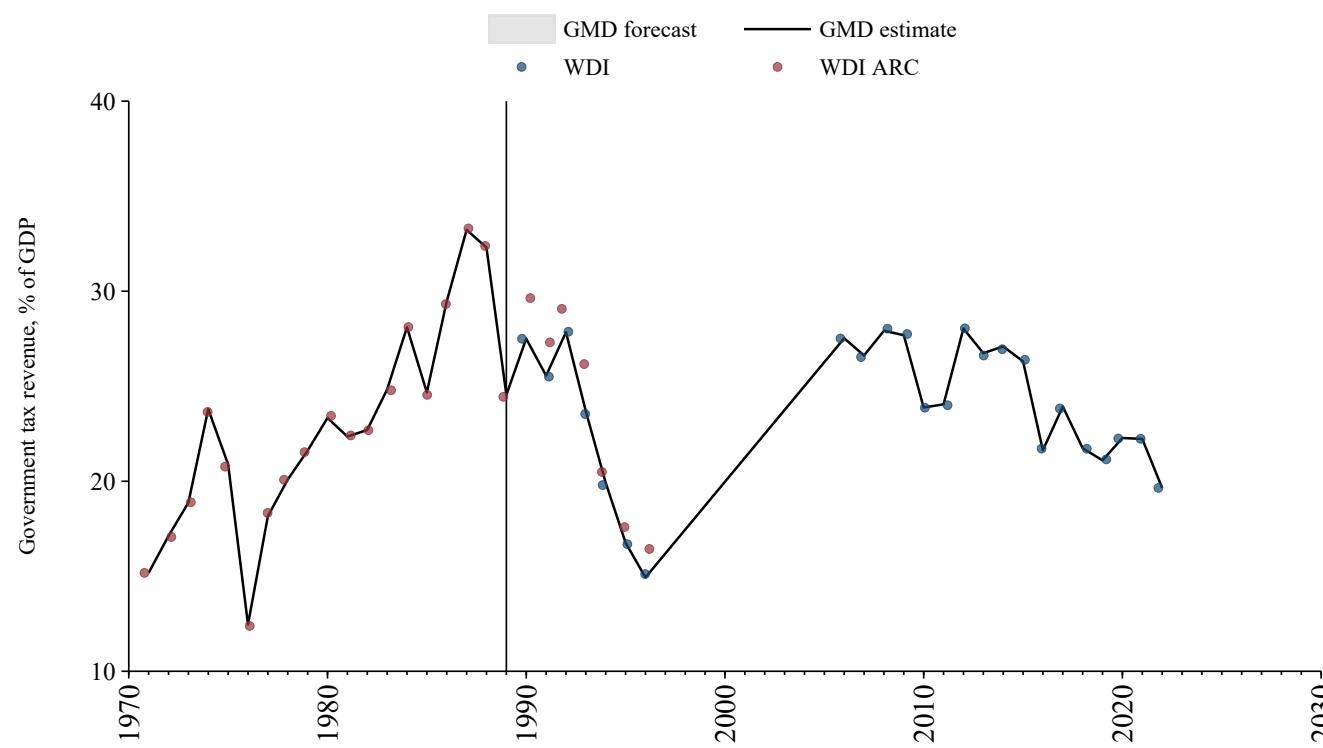
Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



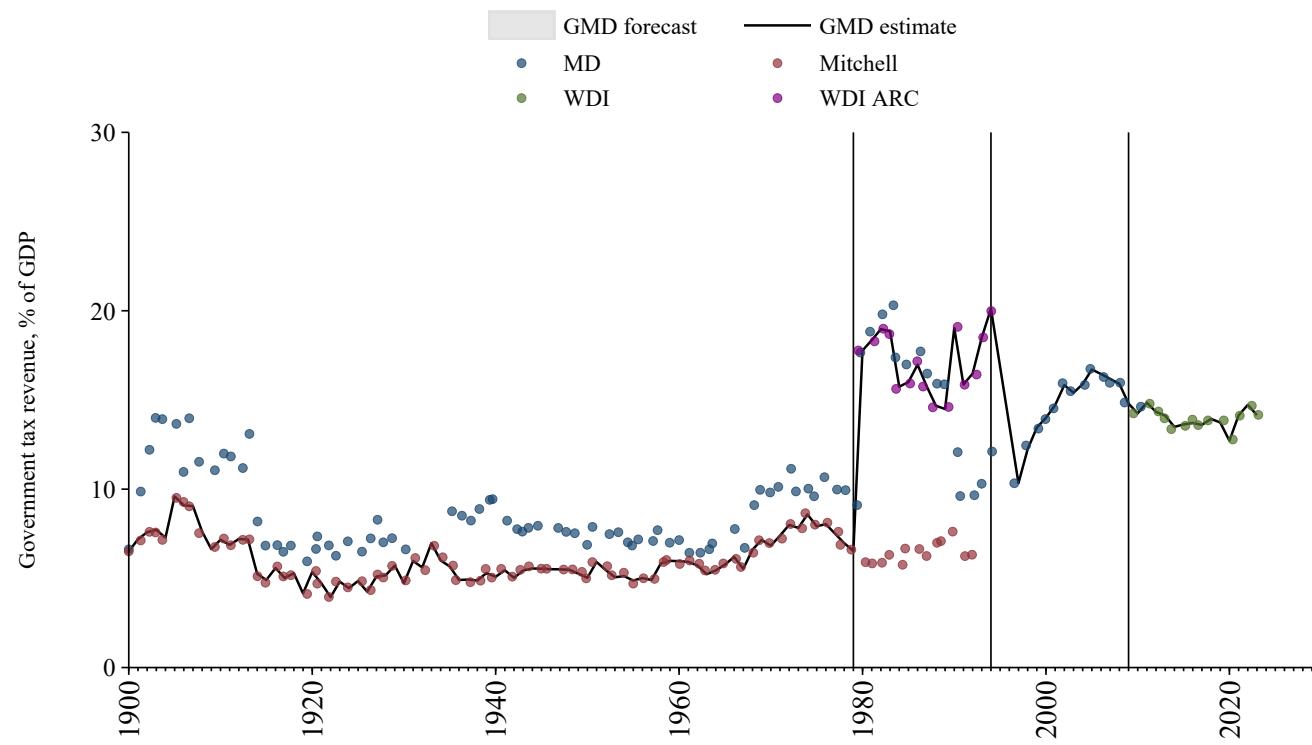
Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



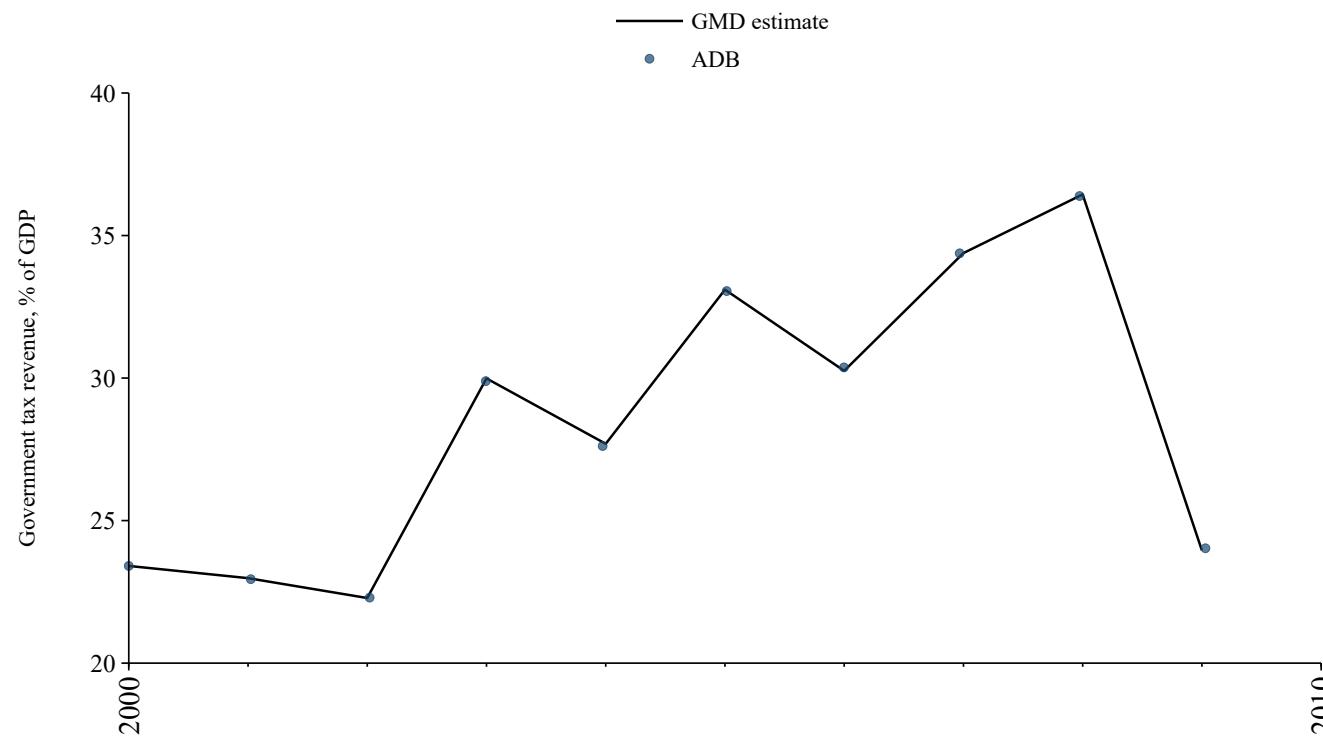
Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1900 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1995 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



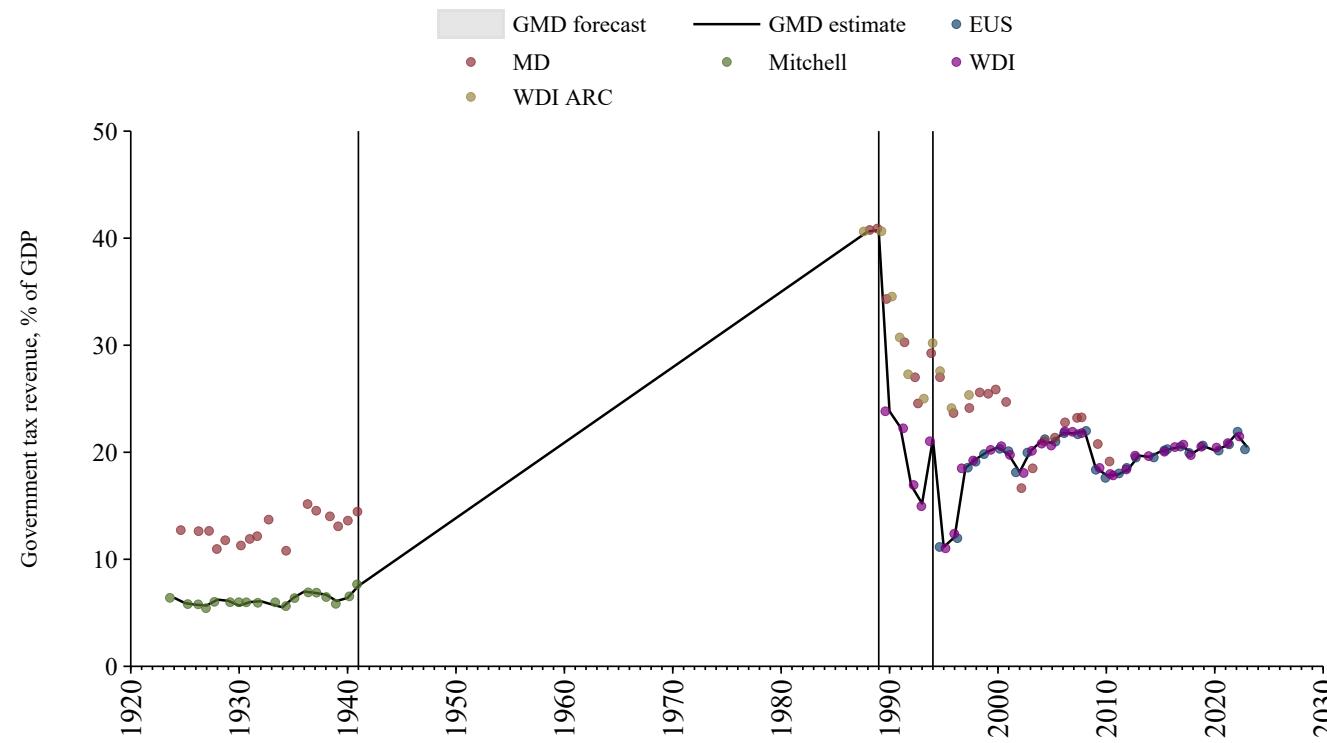
Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010



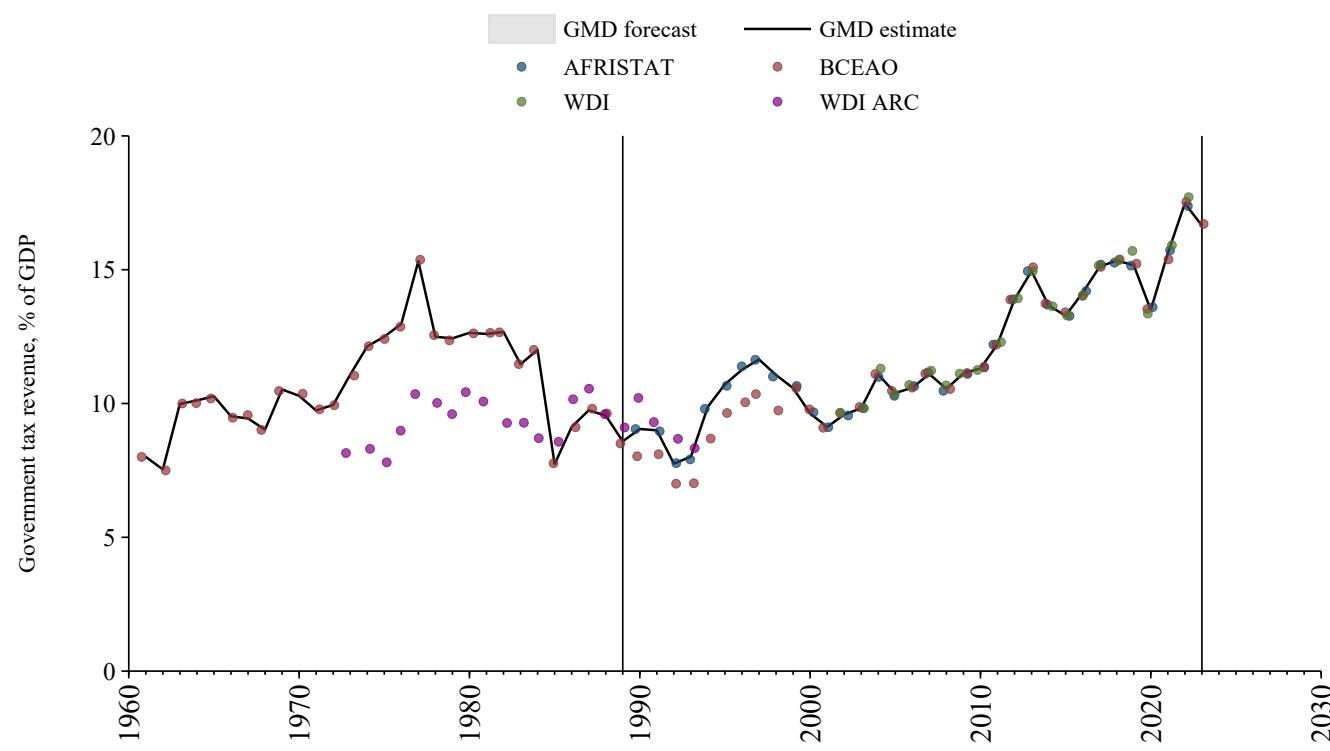
Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1924 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1942 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



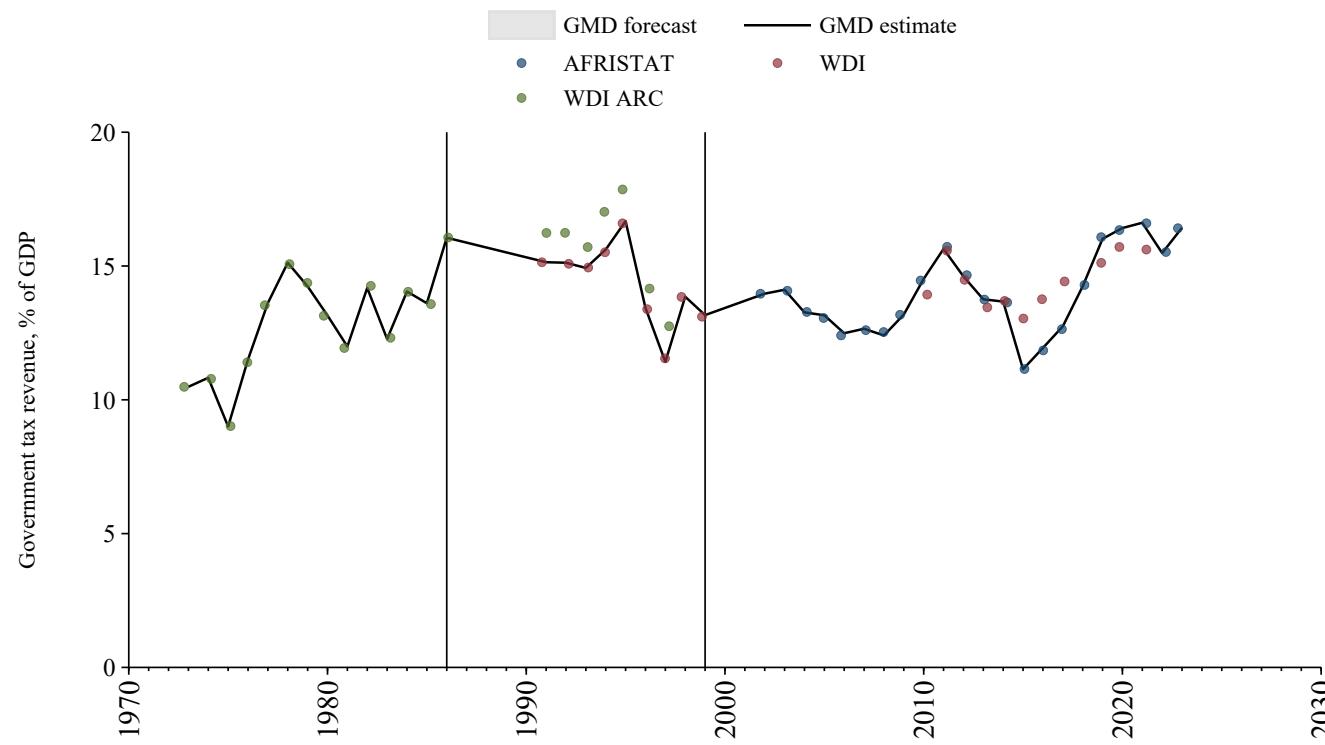
Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1961 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



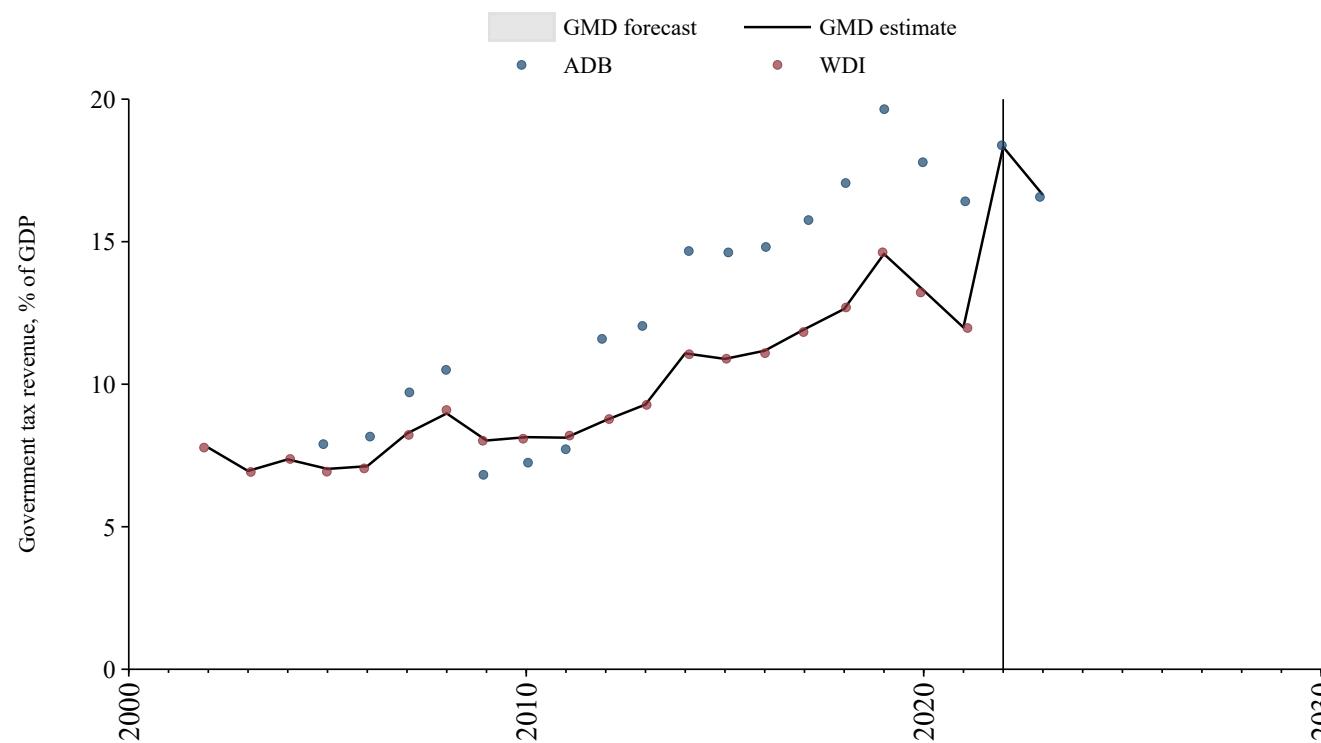
Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1973 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
World Bank (2024)	1987 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
African Union (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



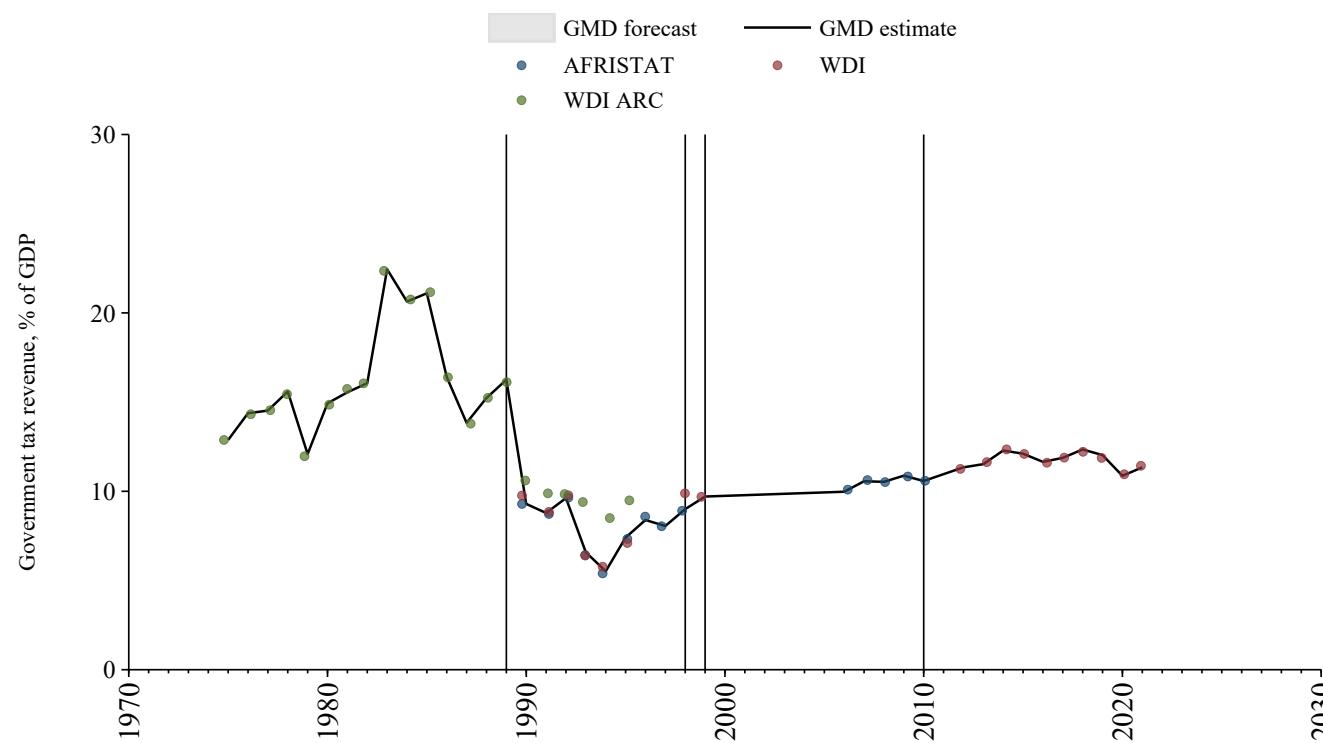
Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



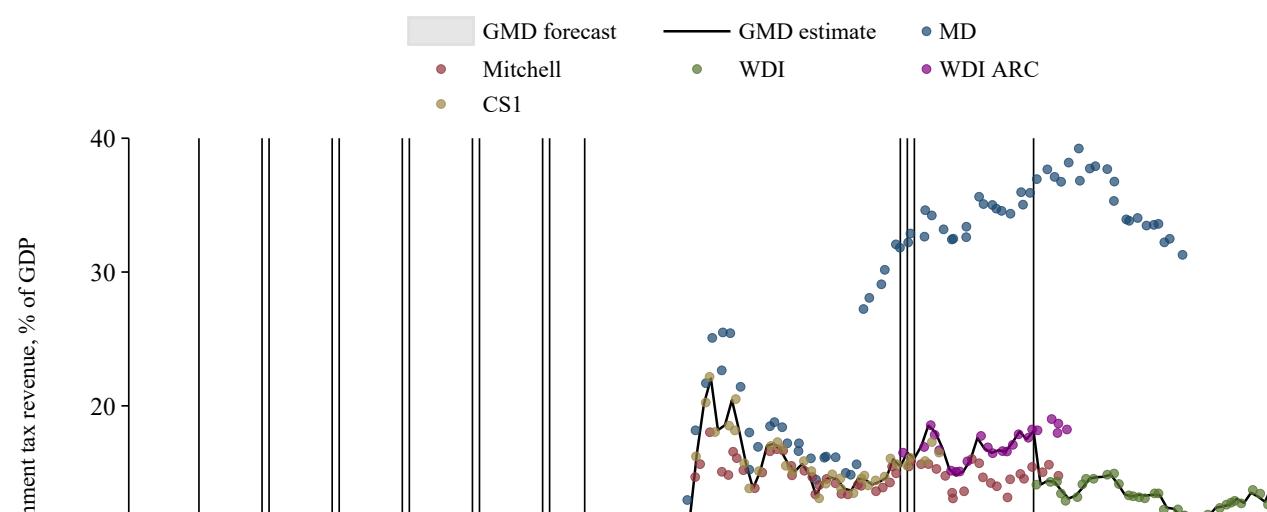
Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
African Union (2024)	1990 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
World Bank (2024)	1999 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
African Union (2024)	2000 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011
World Bank (2024)	2011 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



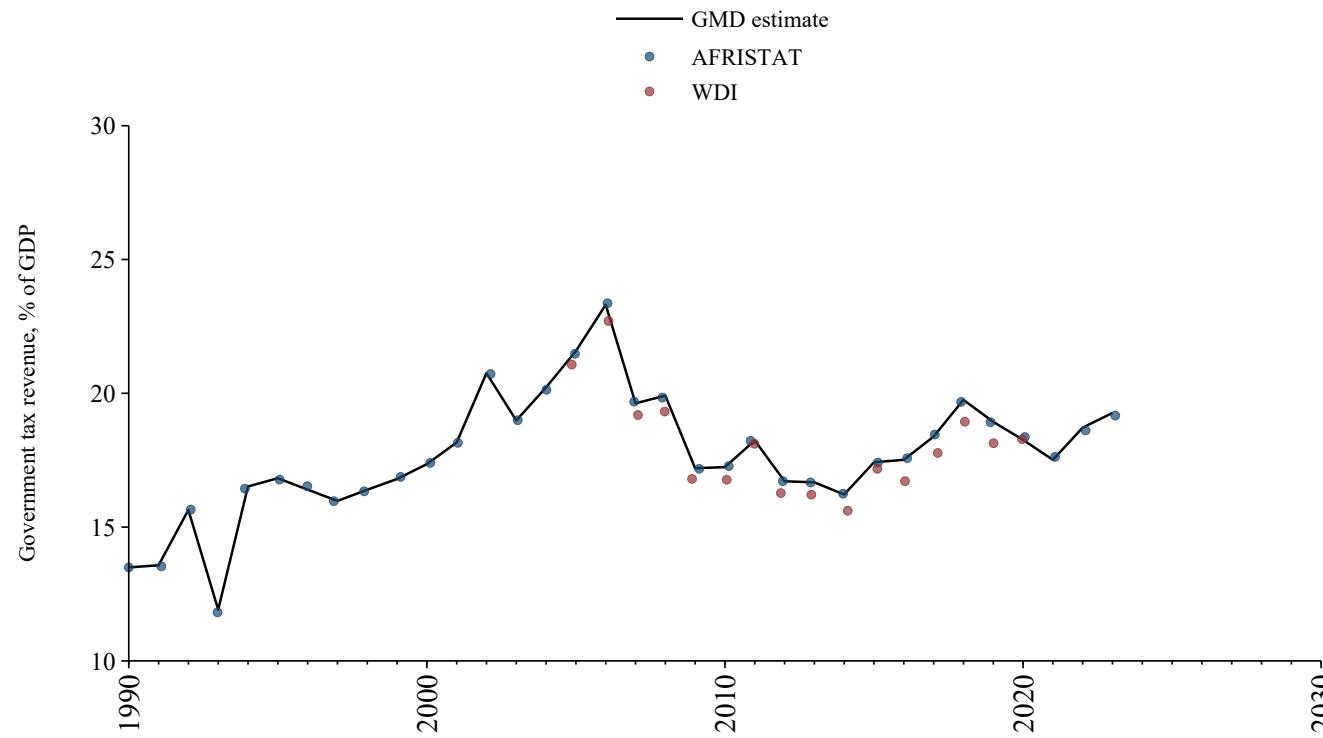
Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1867 - 1870	Spliced using overlapping data in 1871
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1871 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880
Mitchell (2013)	1880 - 1880	Spliced using overlapping data in 1881
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1881 - 1889	Spliced using overlapping data in 1890
Mitchell (2013)	1890 - 1890	Spliced using overlapping data in 1891
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1891 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900
Mitchell (2013)	1900 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1901 - 1909	Spliced using overlapping data in 1910
Mitchell (2013)	1910 - 1910	Spliced using overlapping data in 1911
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1911 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920
Mitchell (2013)	1920 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1921 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926
Statistics Canada	1926 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
Statistics Canada	1972 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1973 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



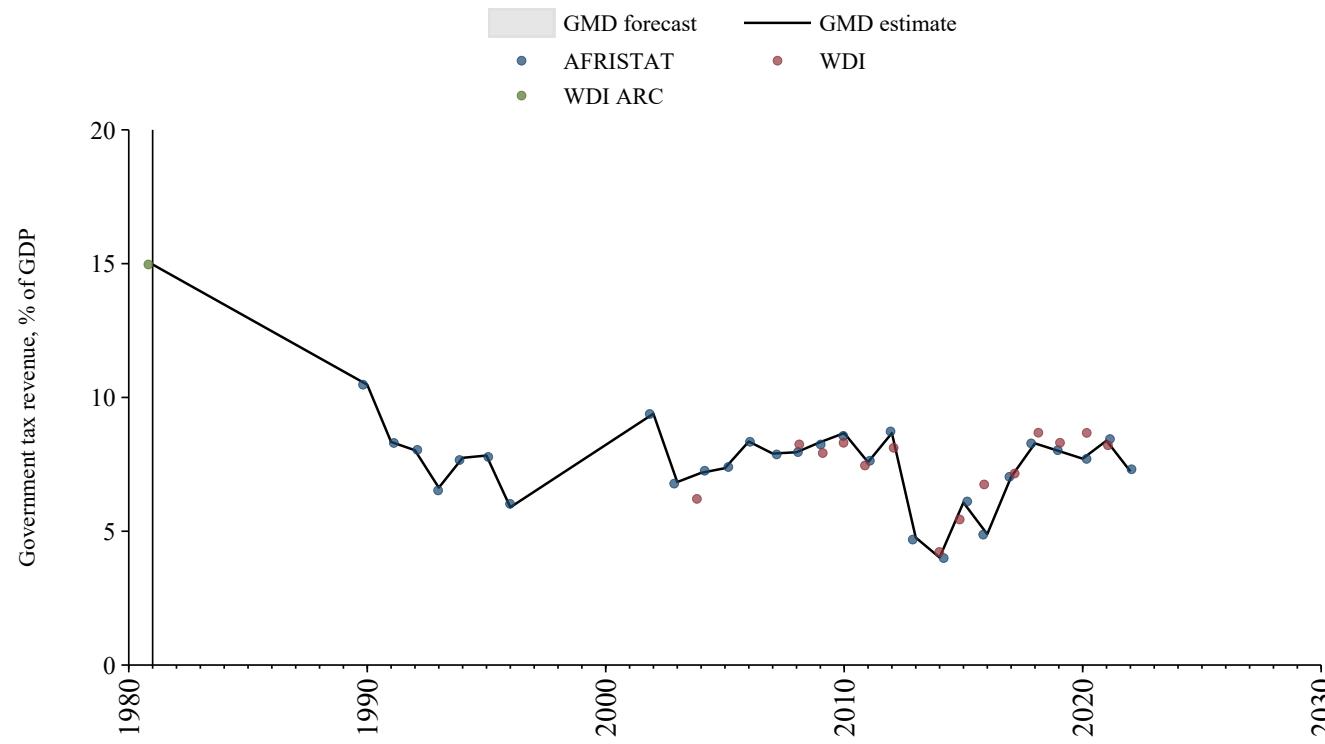
Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



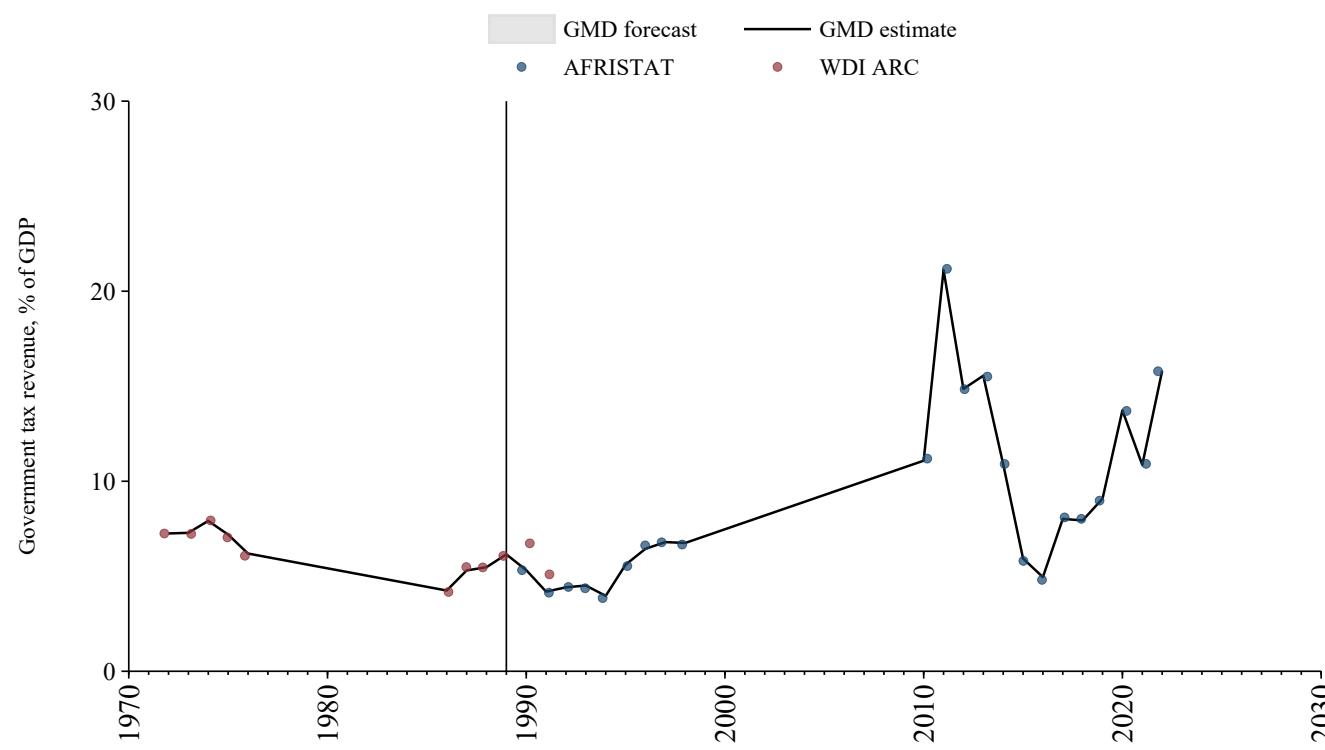
Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1981 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982
African Union (2024)	1982 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



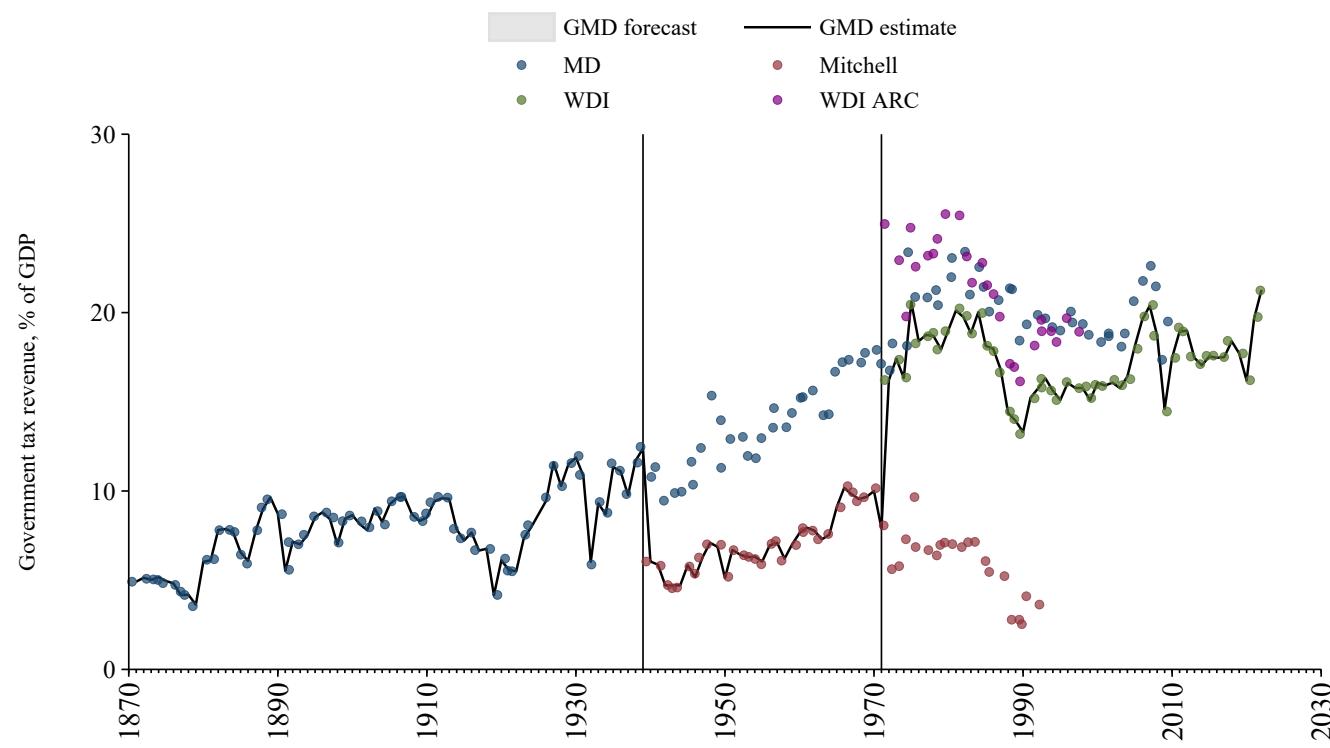
Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



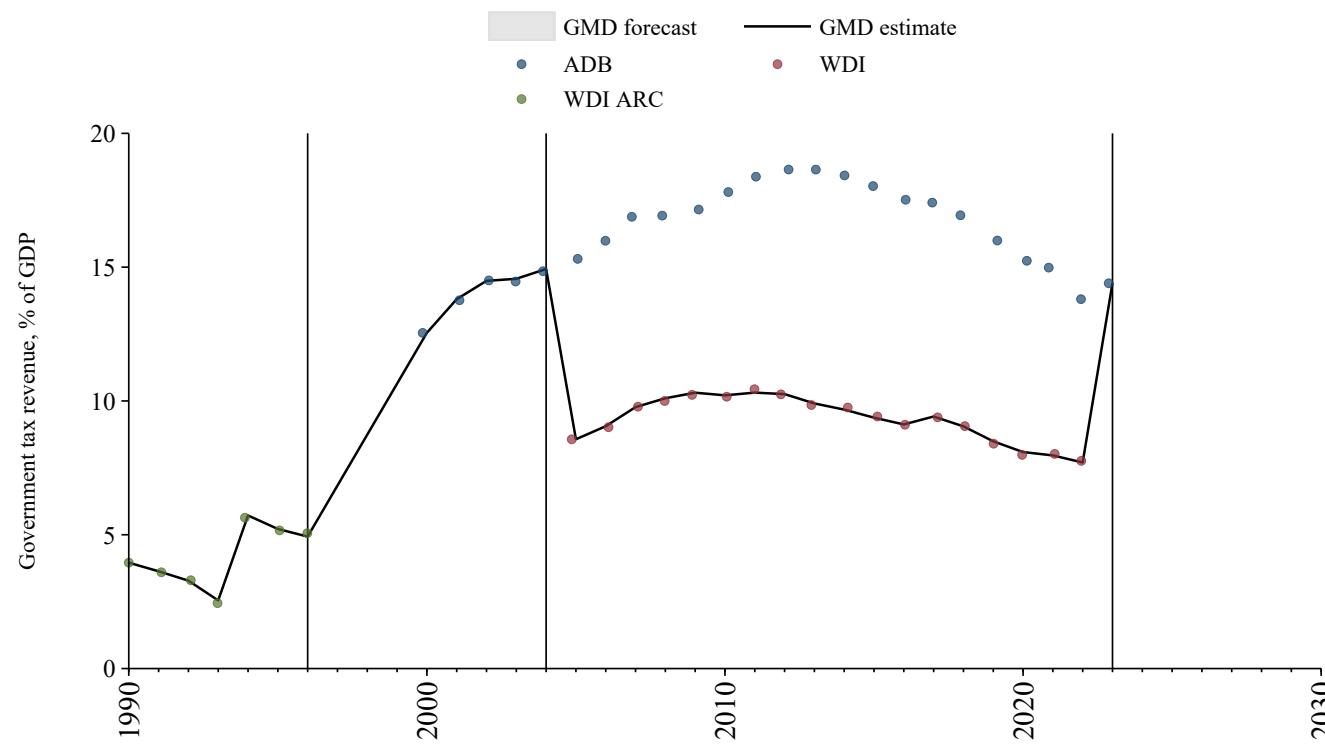
Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1871 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



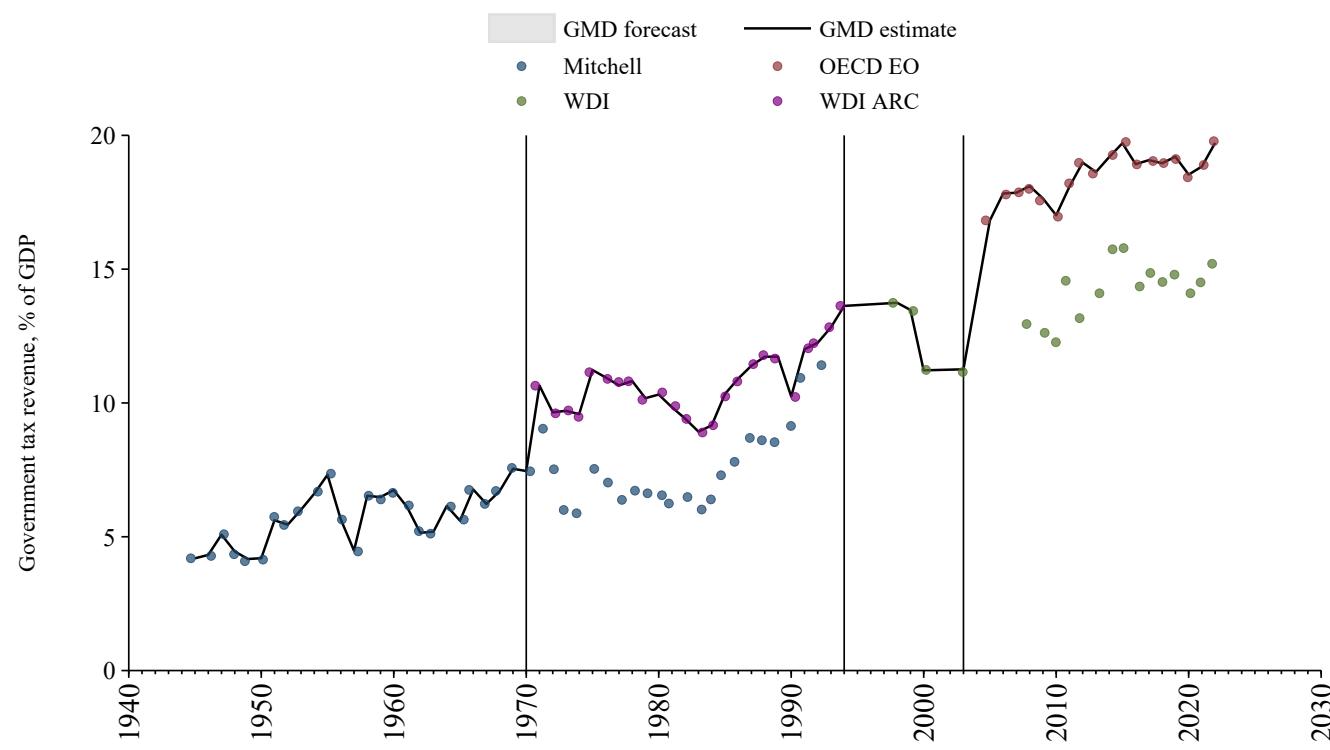
China

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
Asian Development Bank (2024)	1997 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



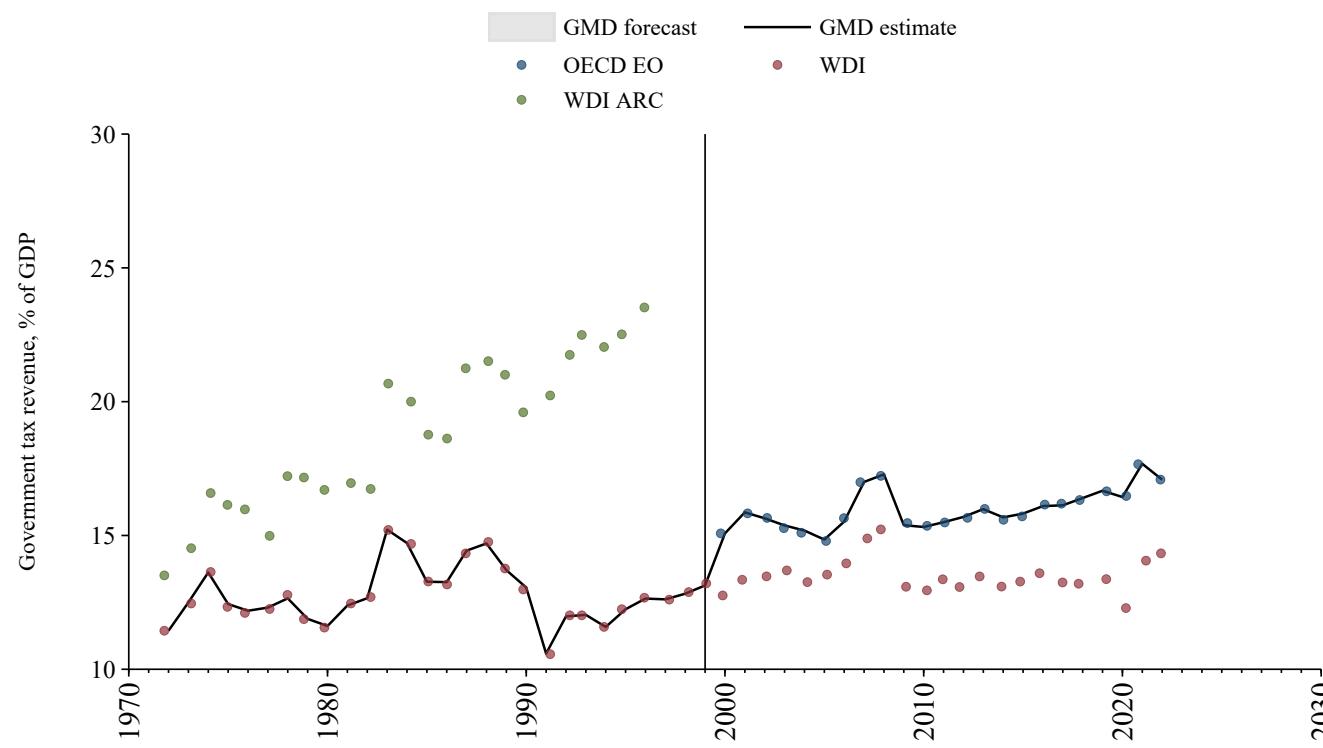
Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2004 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



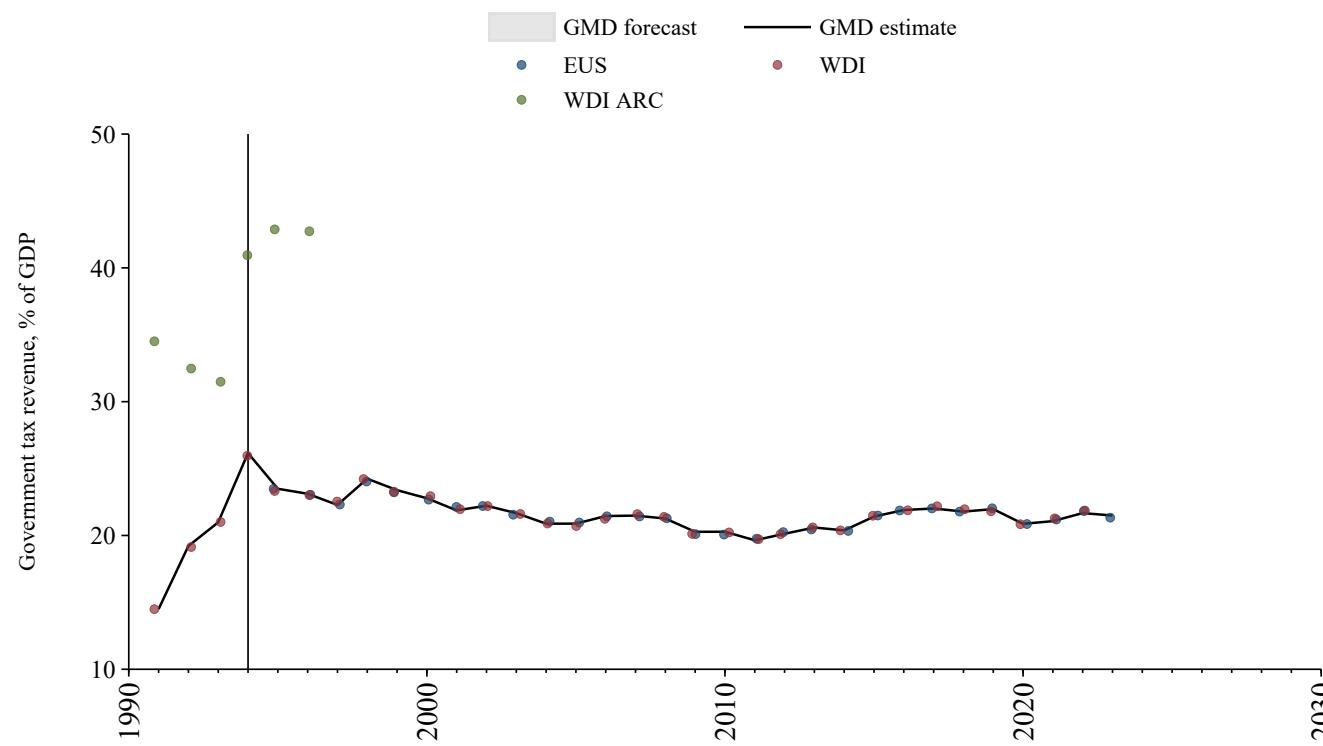
Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



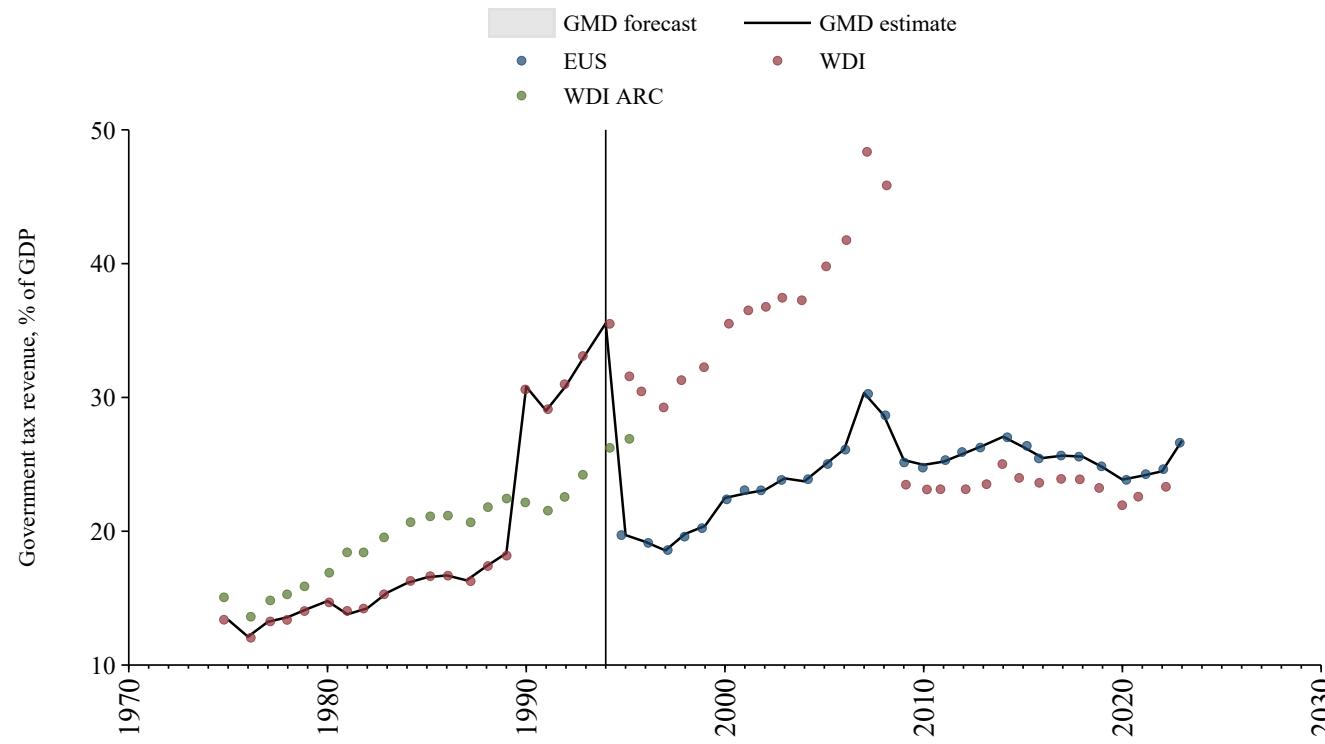
Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



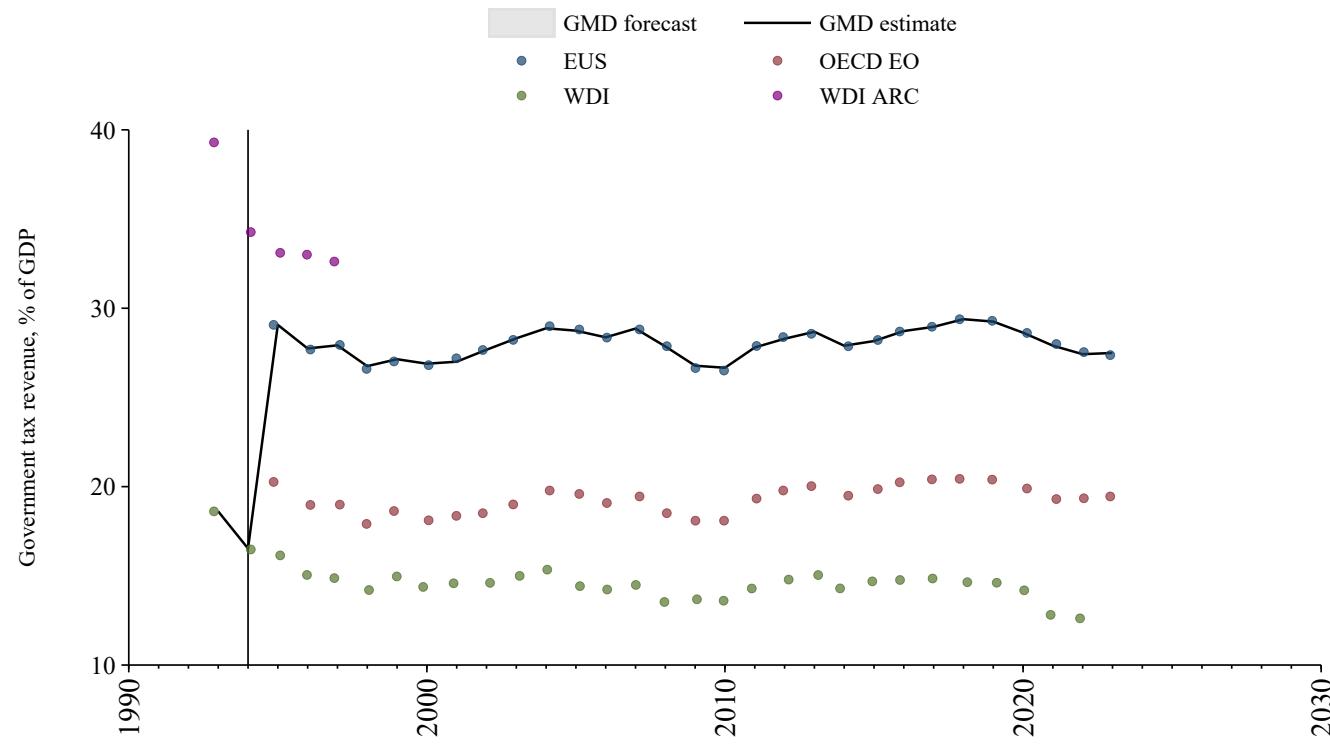
Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



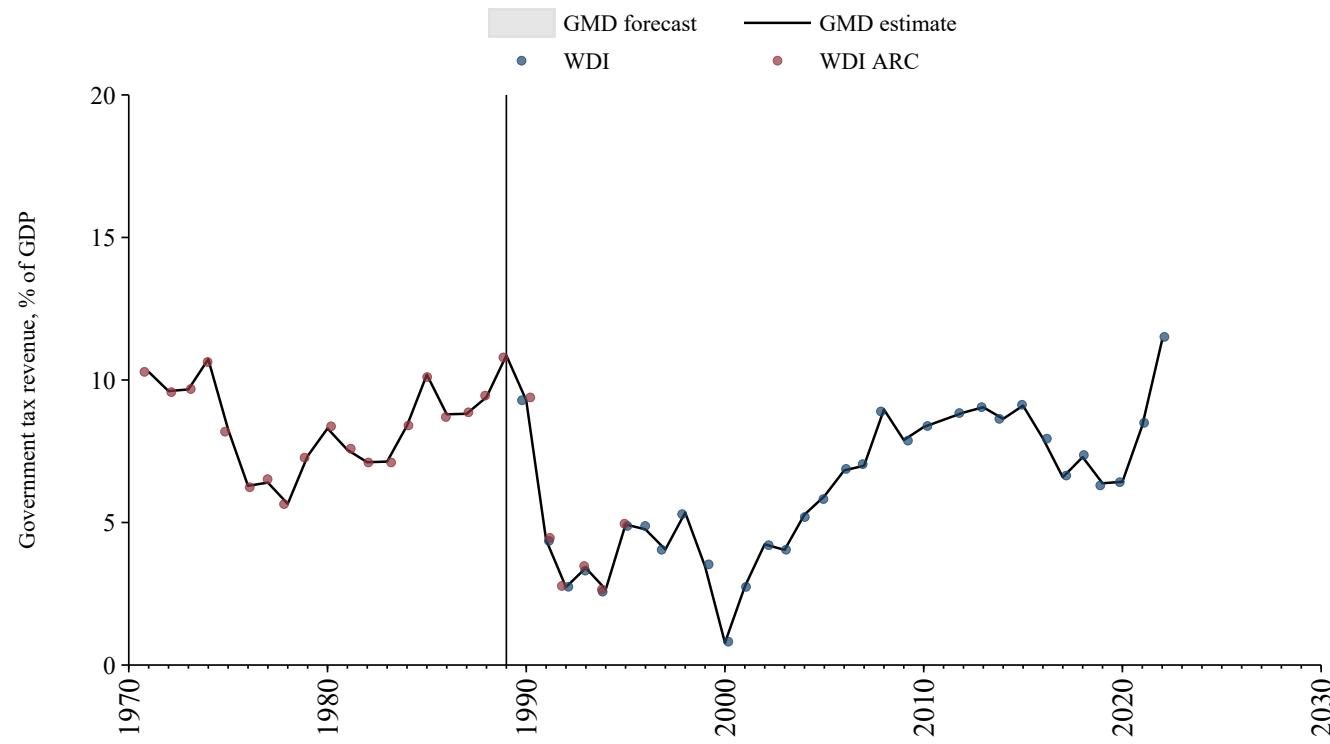
Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



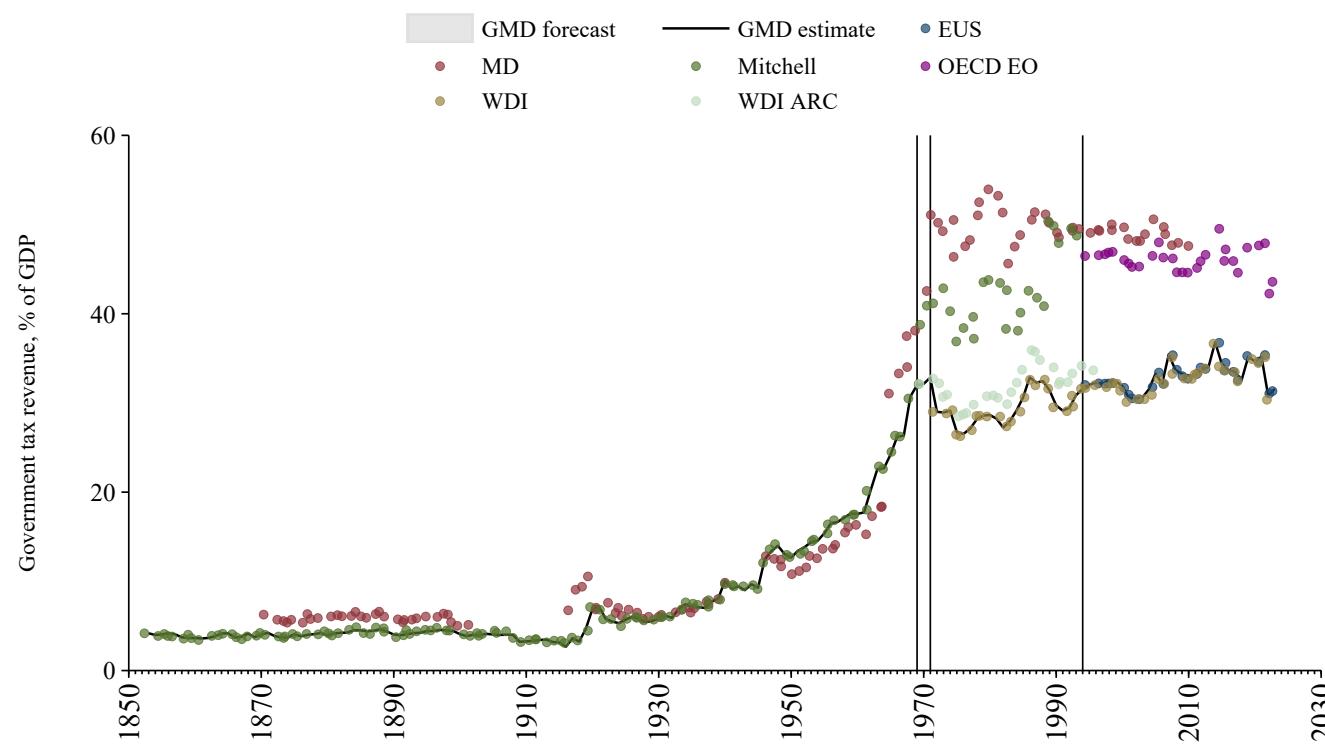
Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



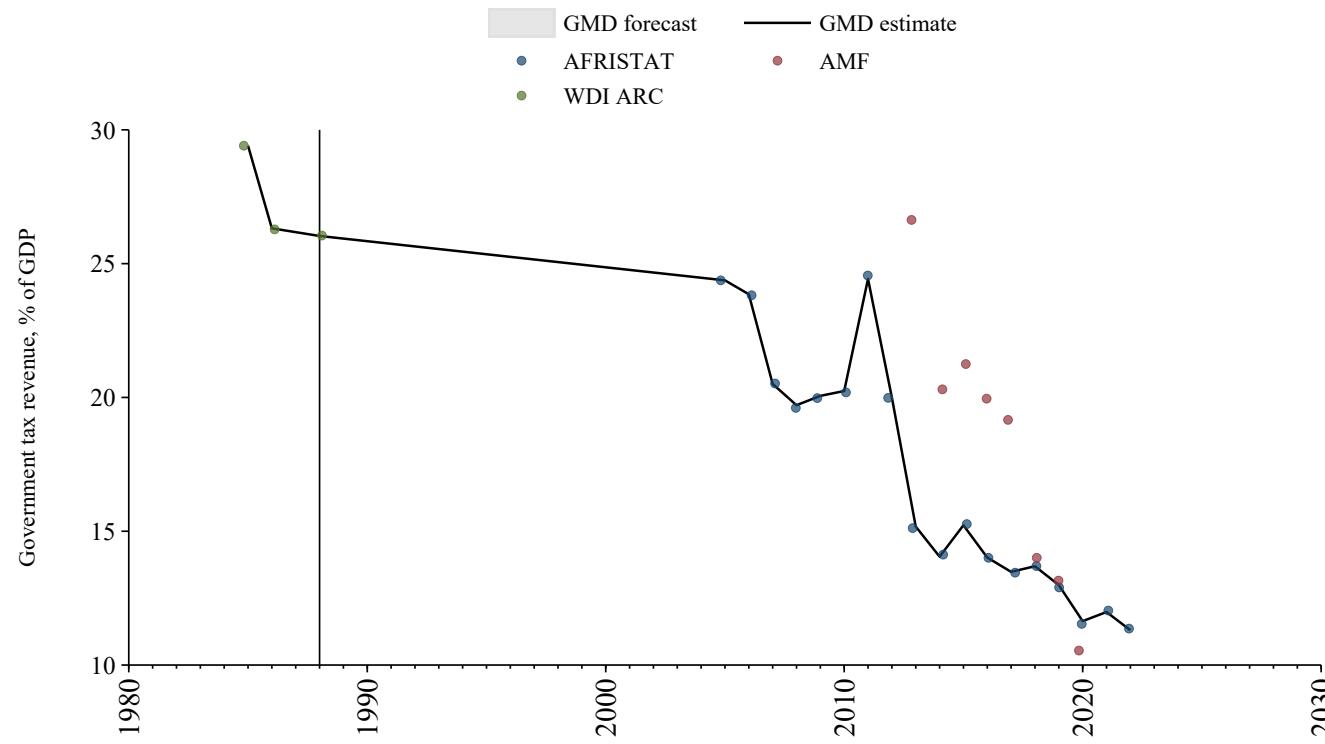
Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1853 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



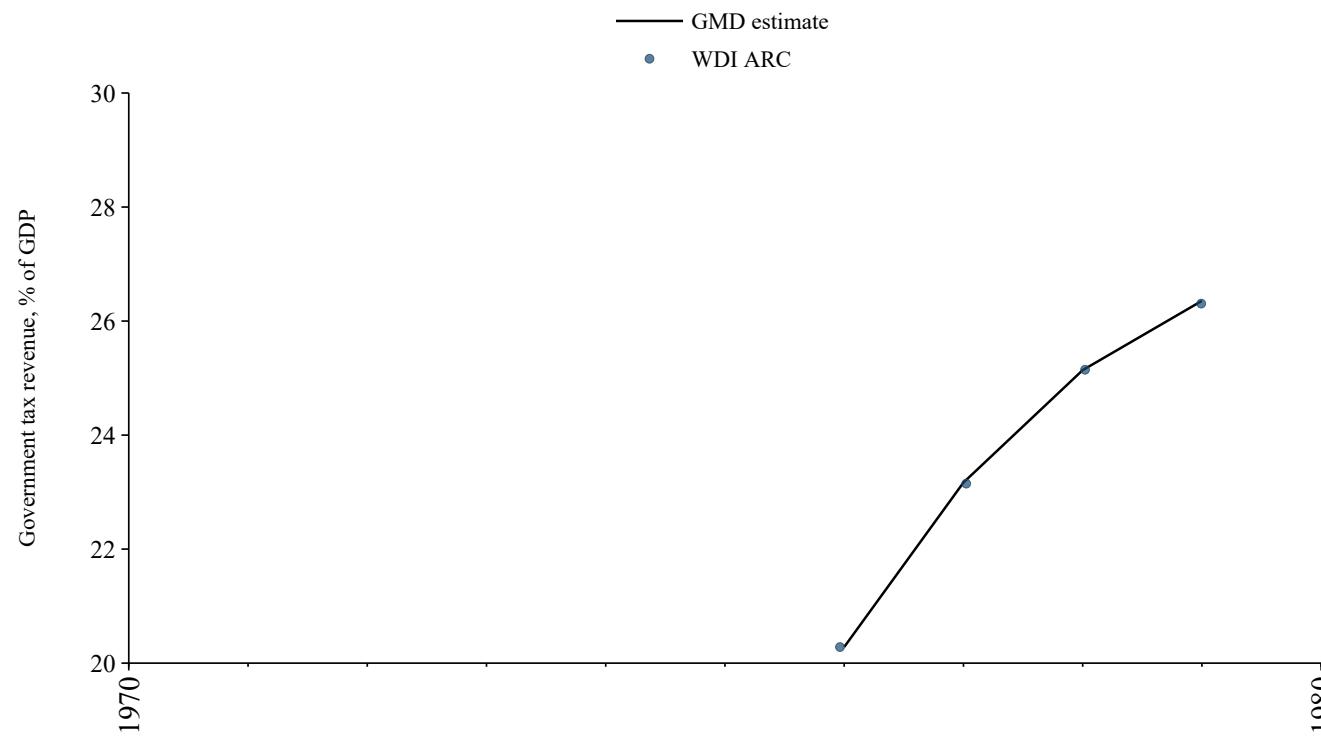
Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1985 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
African Union (2024)	1989 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



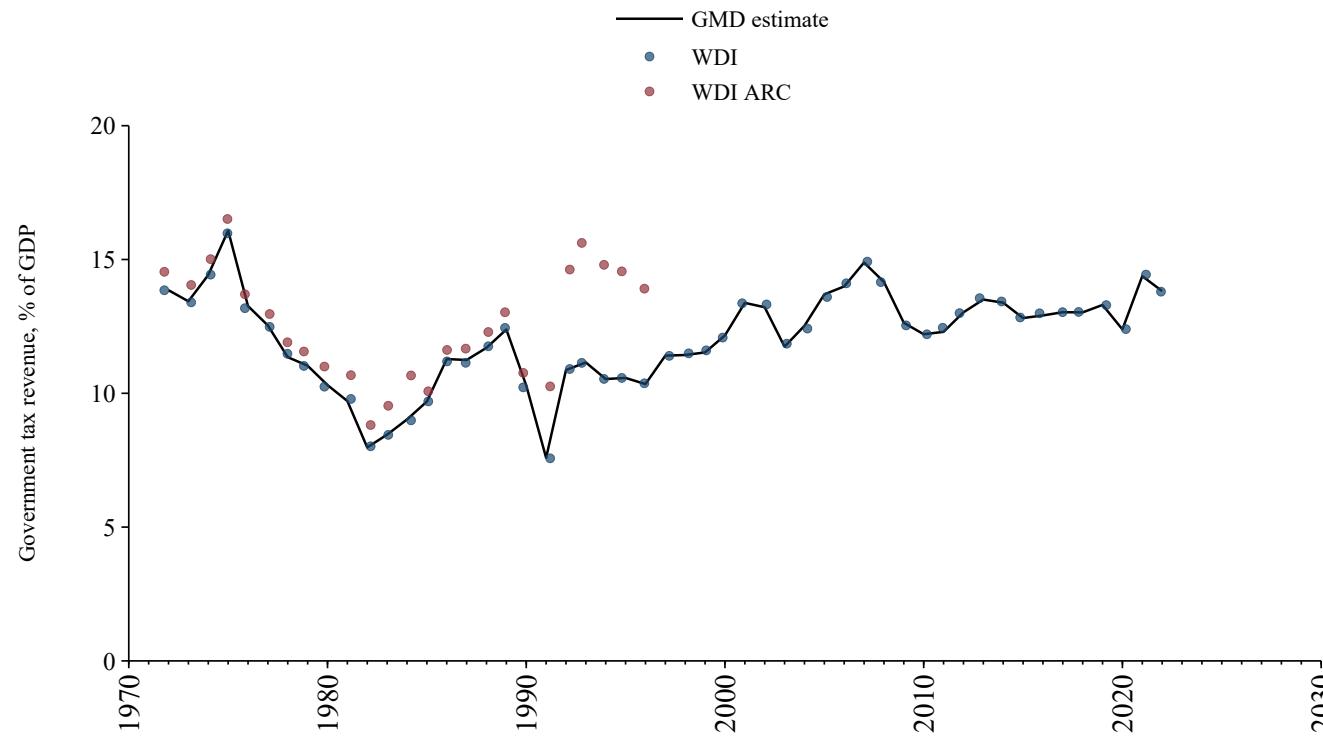
Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1976 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980



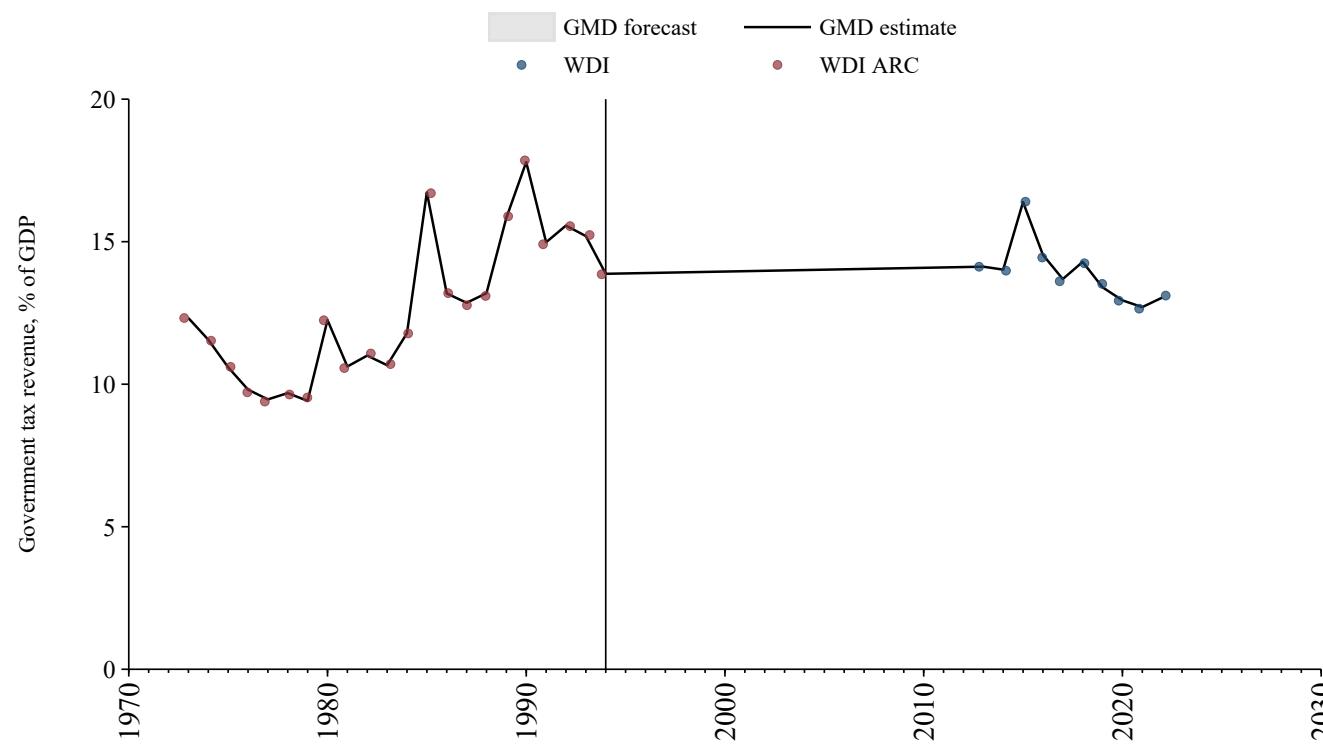
Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



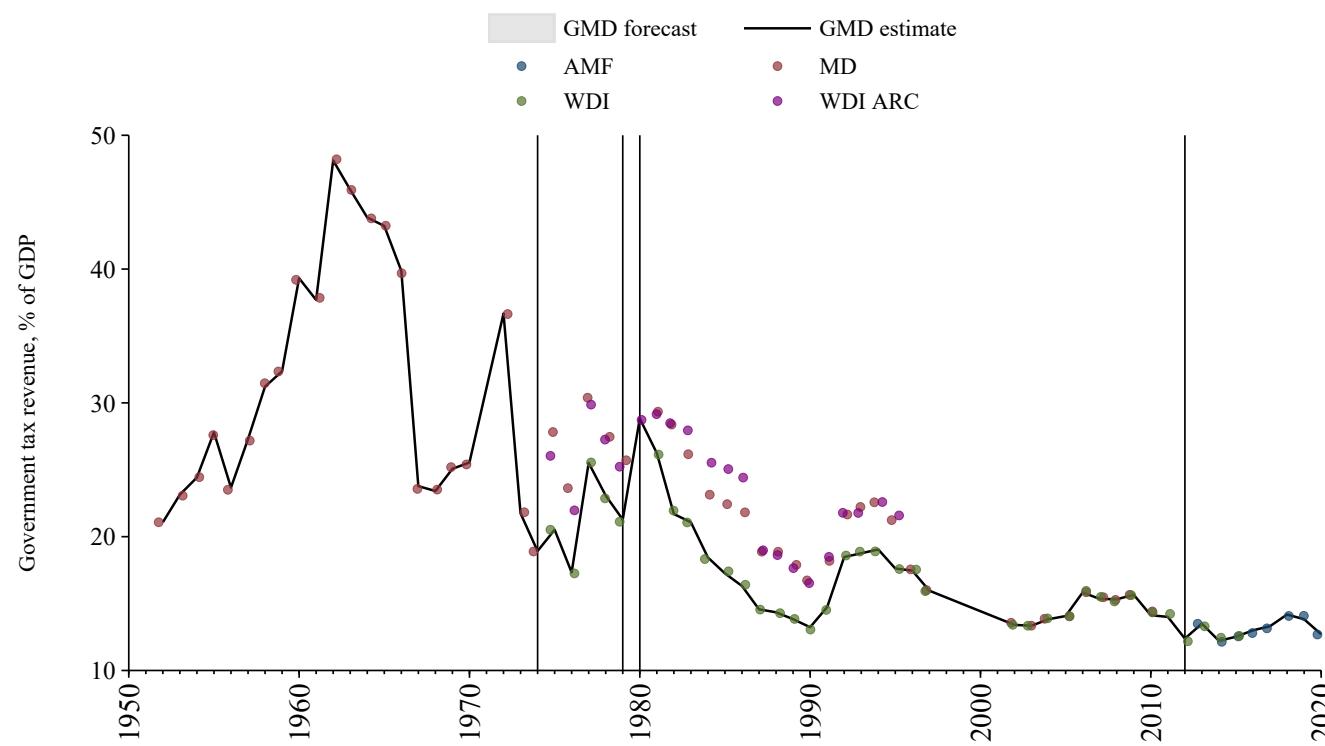
Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1973 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



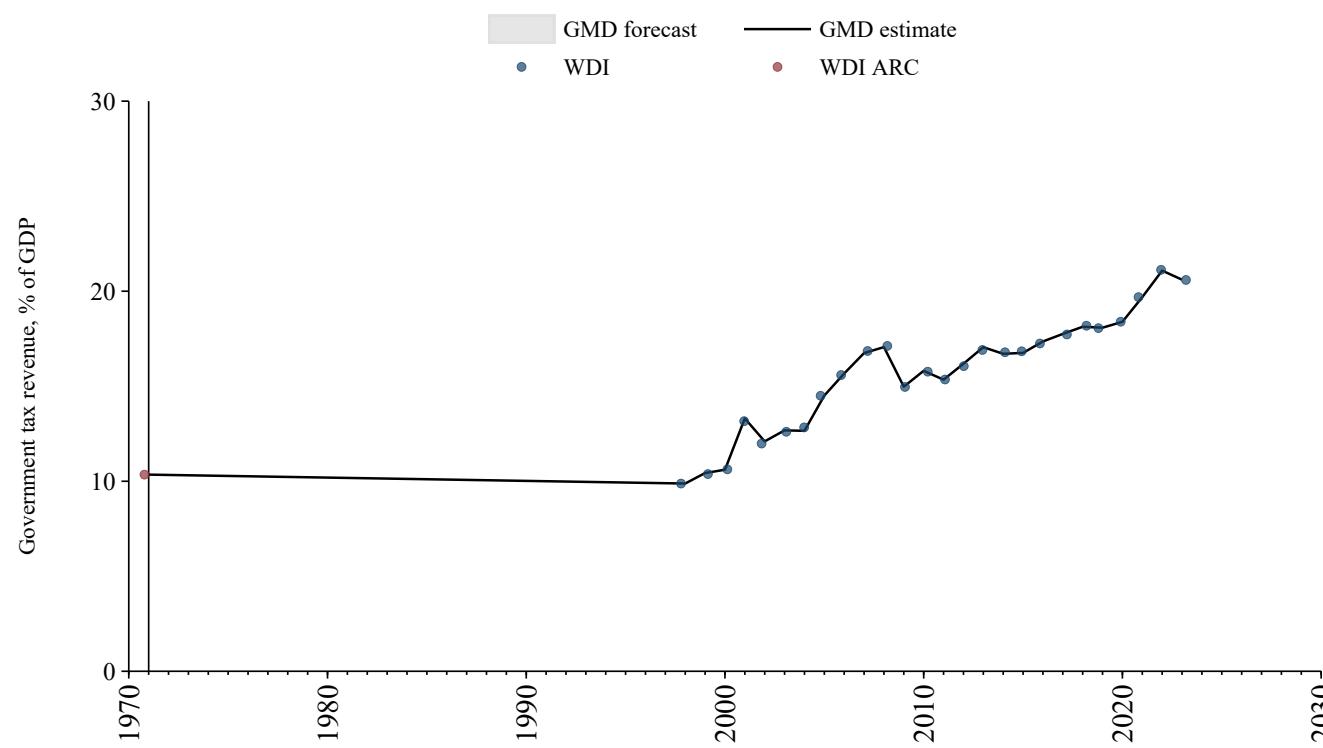
Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1952 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



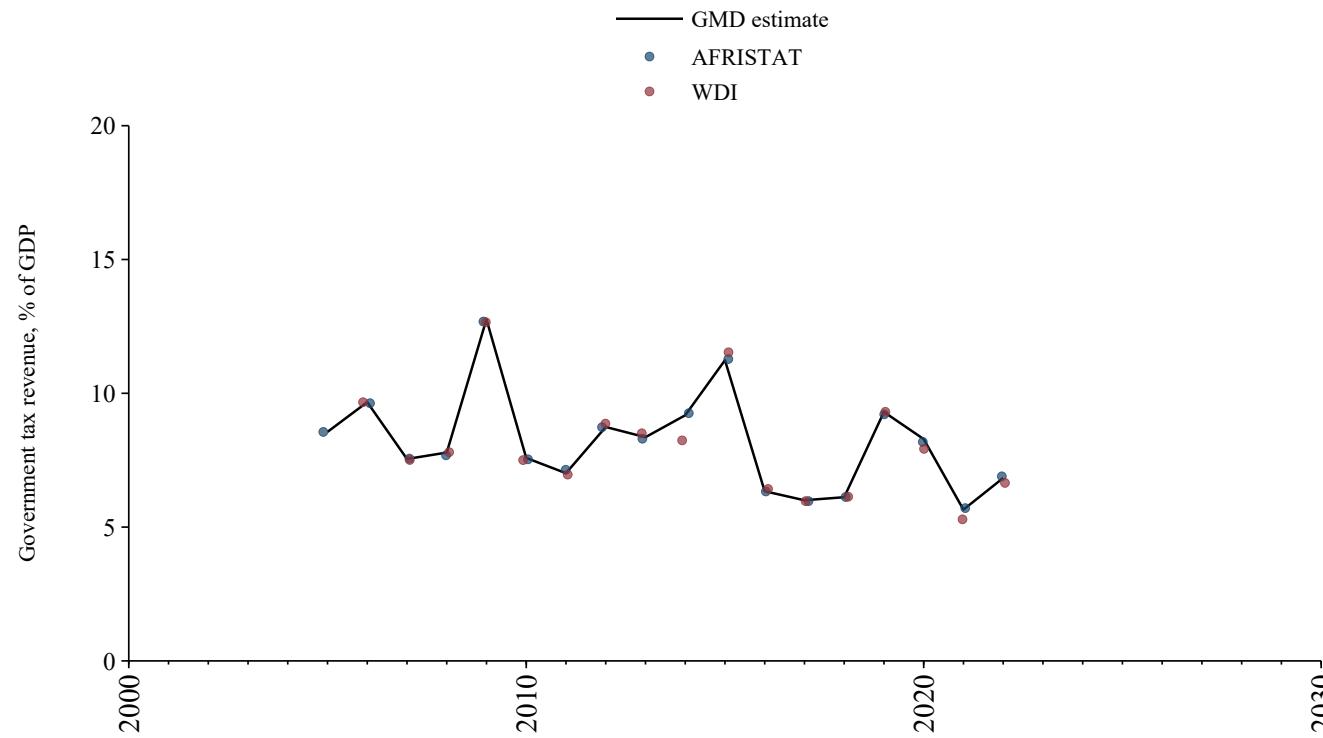
El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



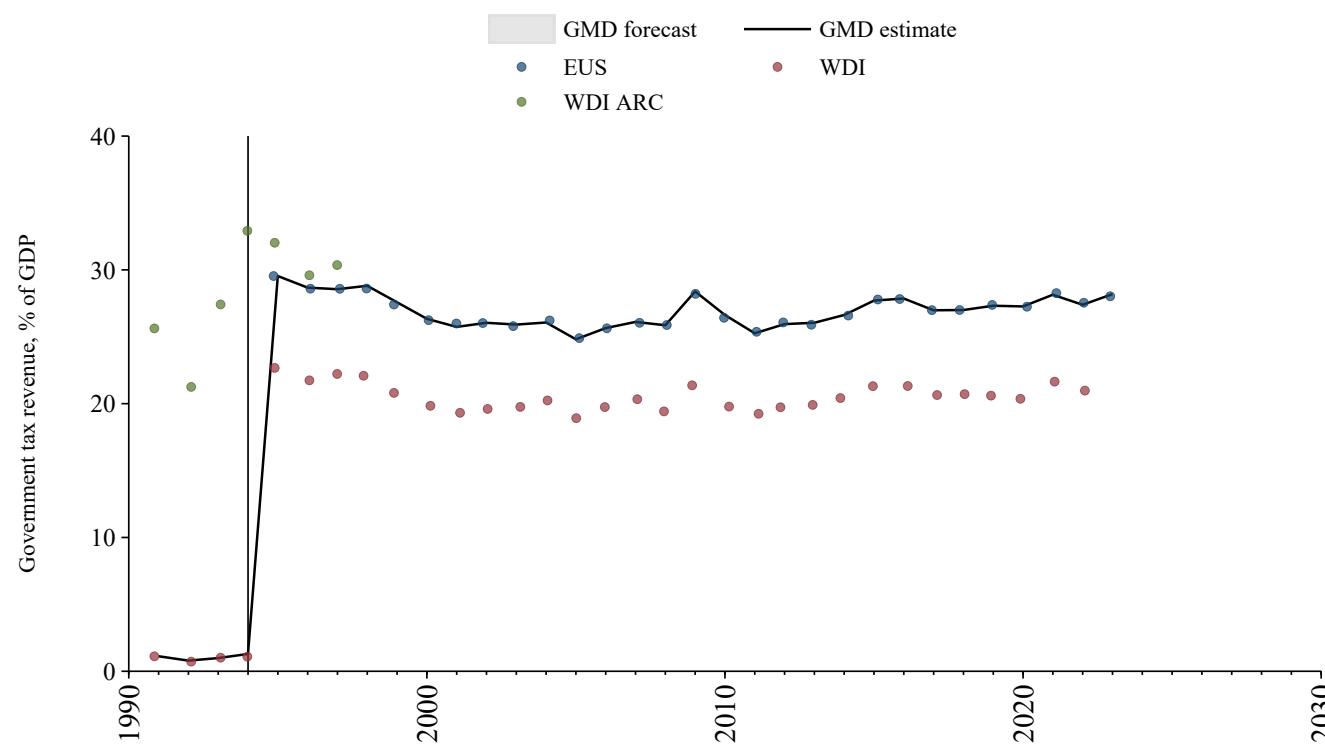
Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
African Union (2024)	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



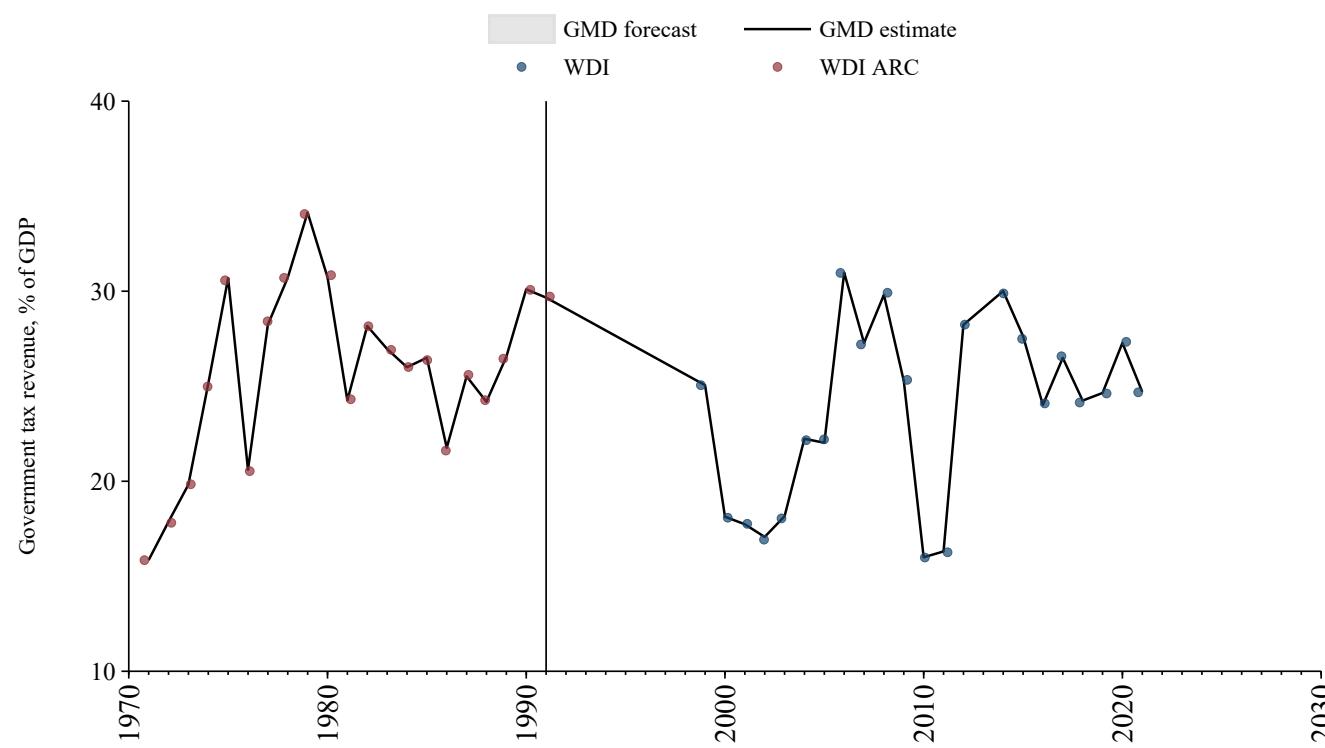
Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



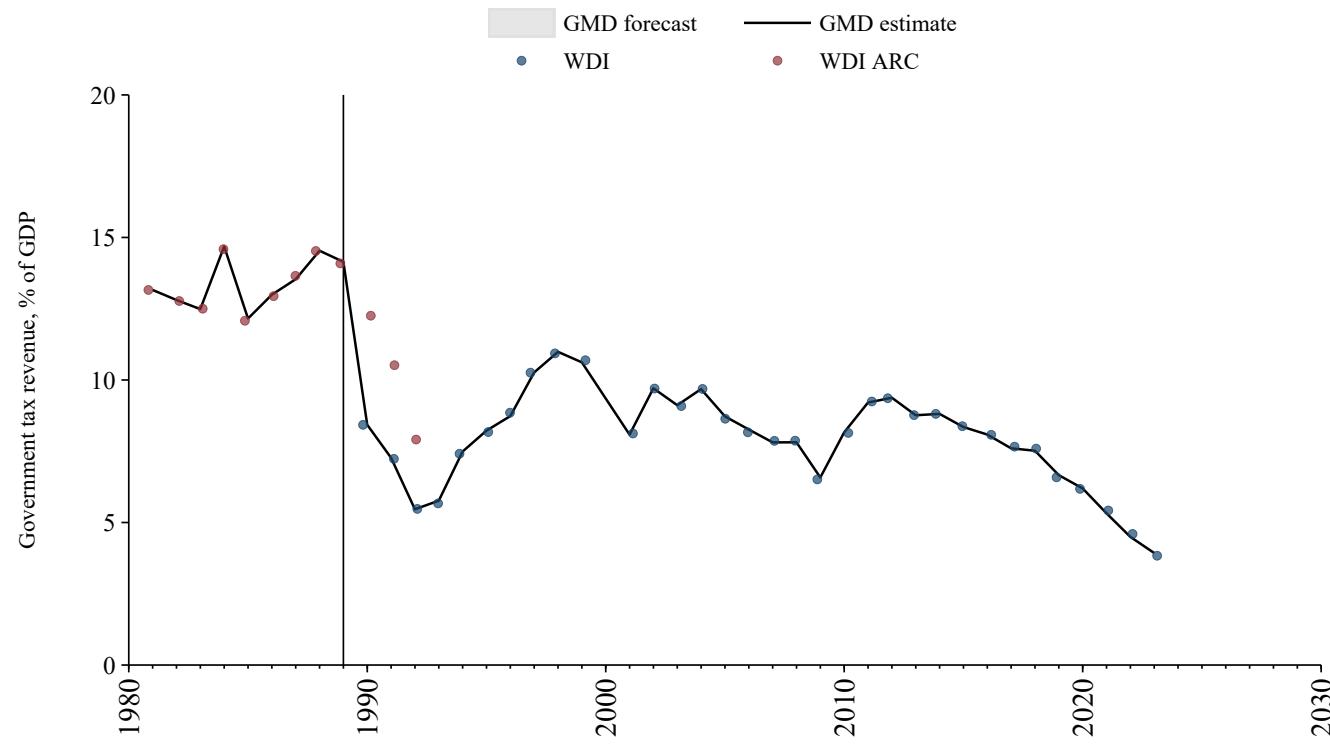
Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



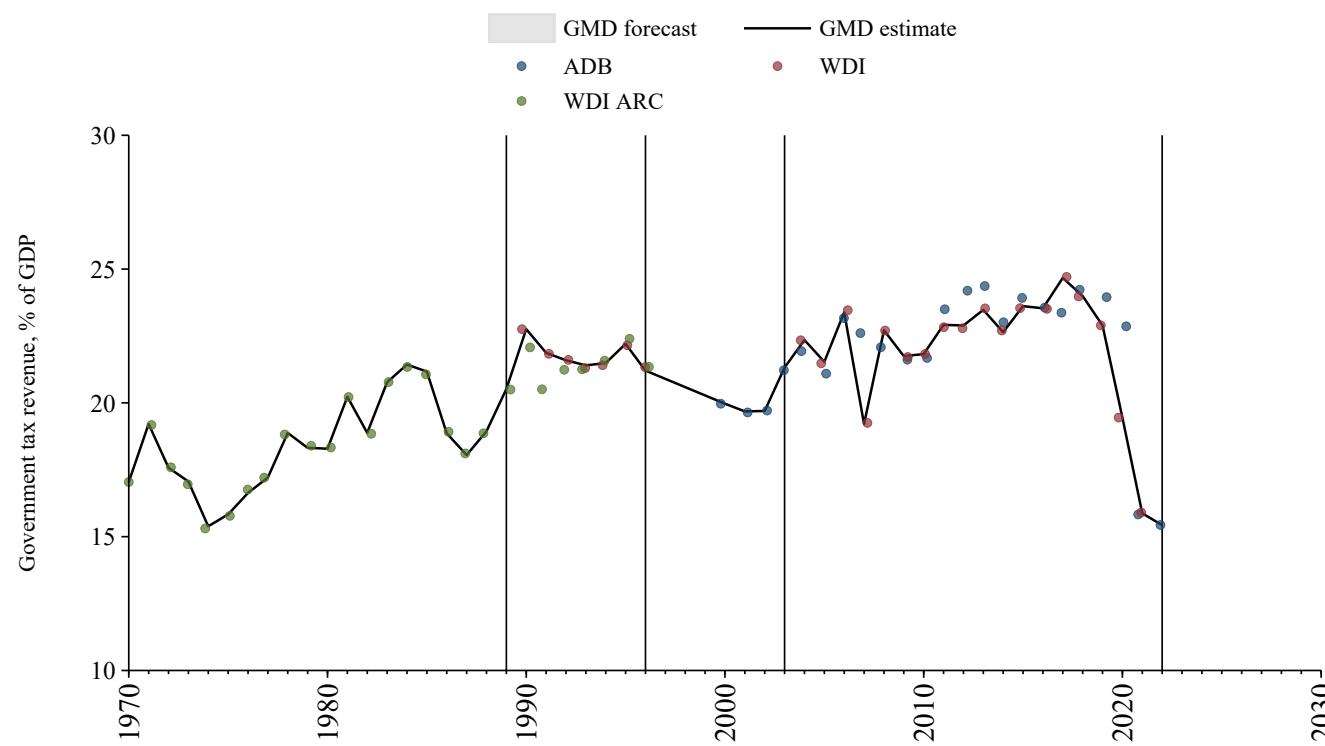
Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1981 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



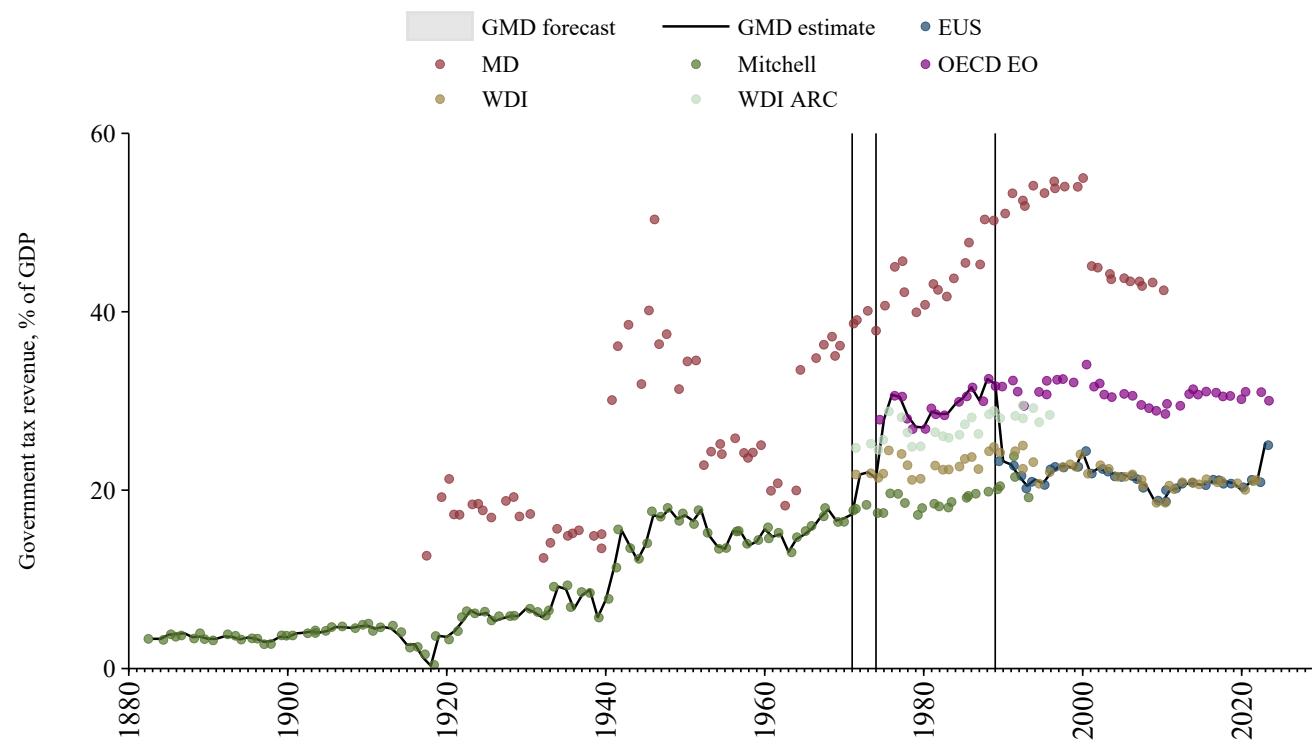
Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
Asian Development Bank (2024)	1997 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004
World Bank (2024)	2004 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023



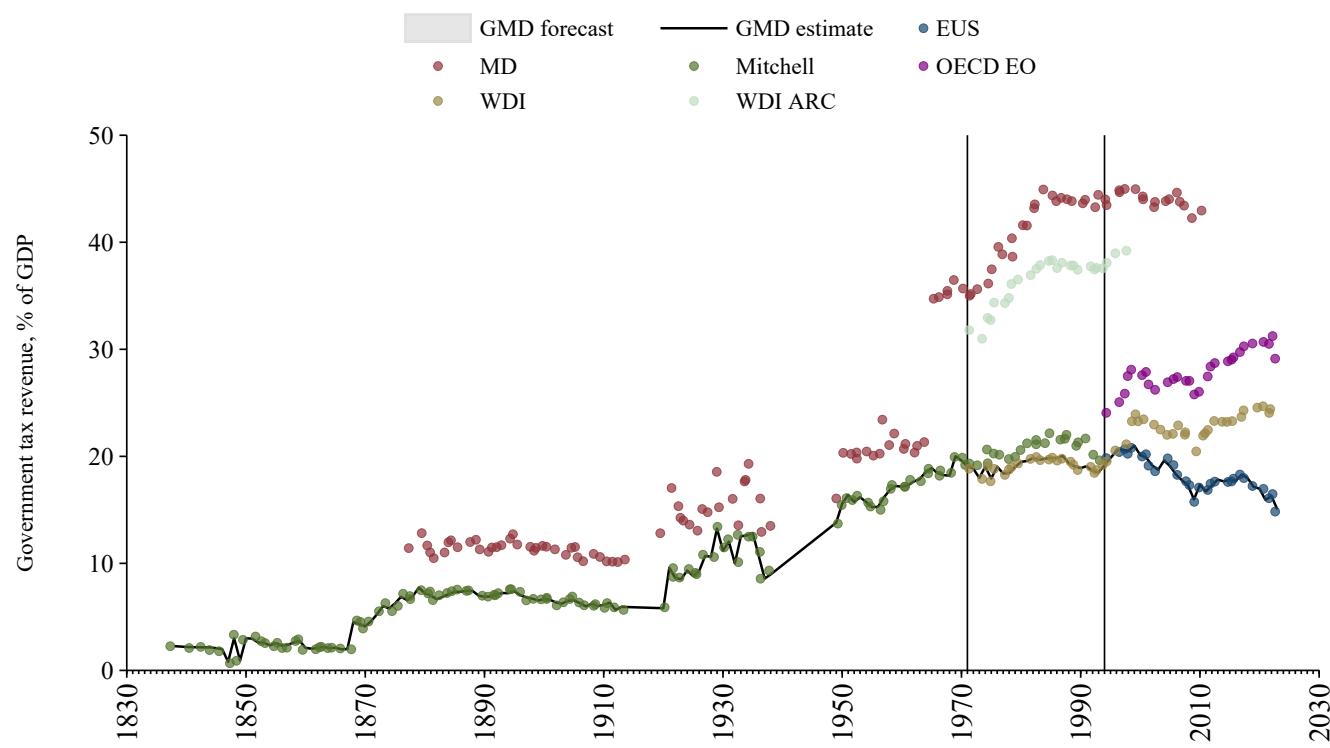
Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1883 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1975 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
Commission (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



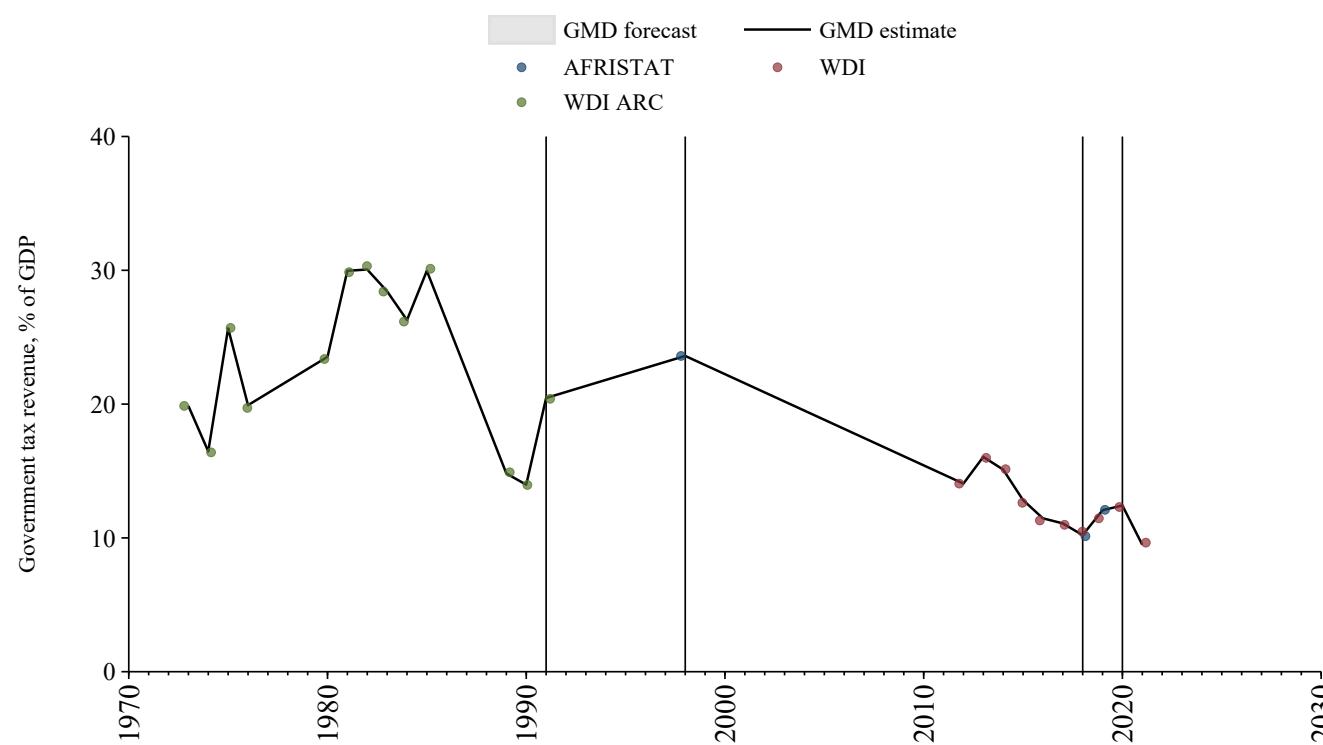
France

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1838 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



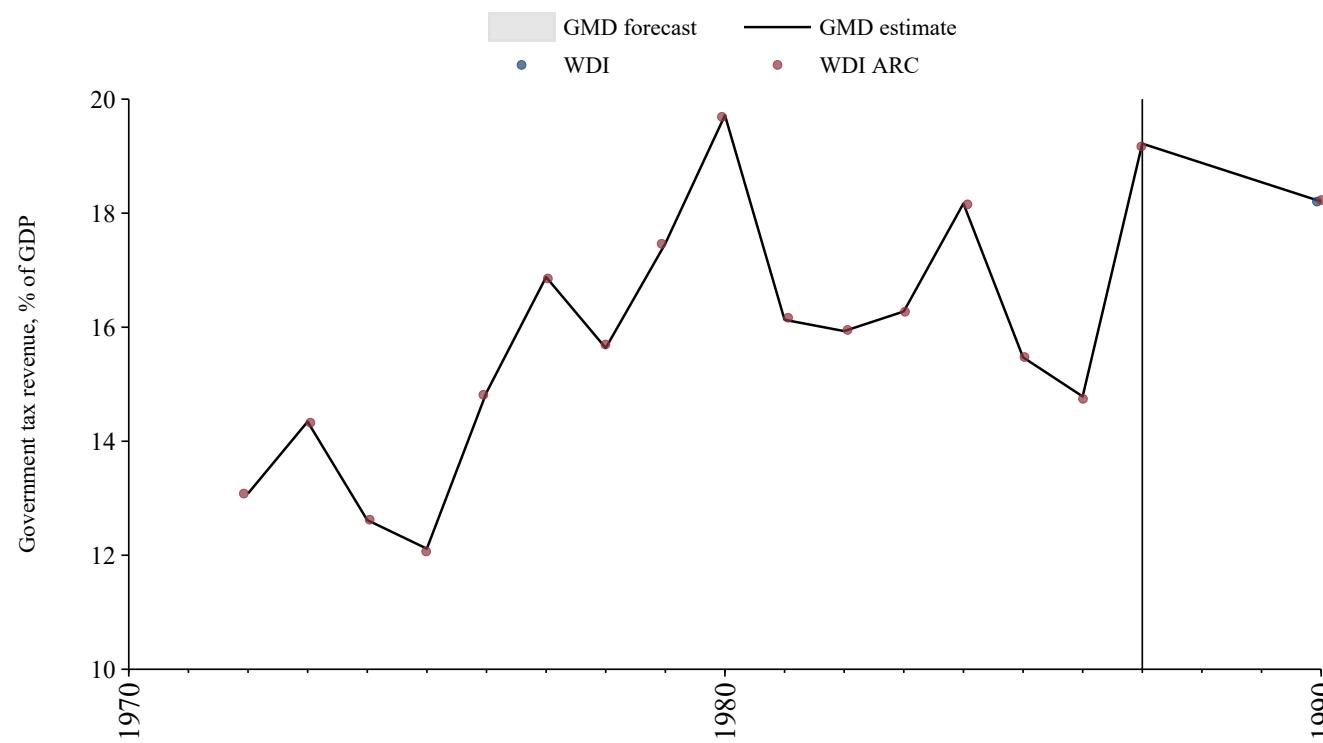
Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1973 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
African Union (2024)	1992 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
World Bank (2024)	1999 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018
African Union (2024)	2018 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2020 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022



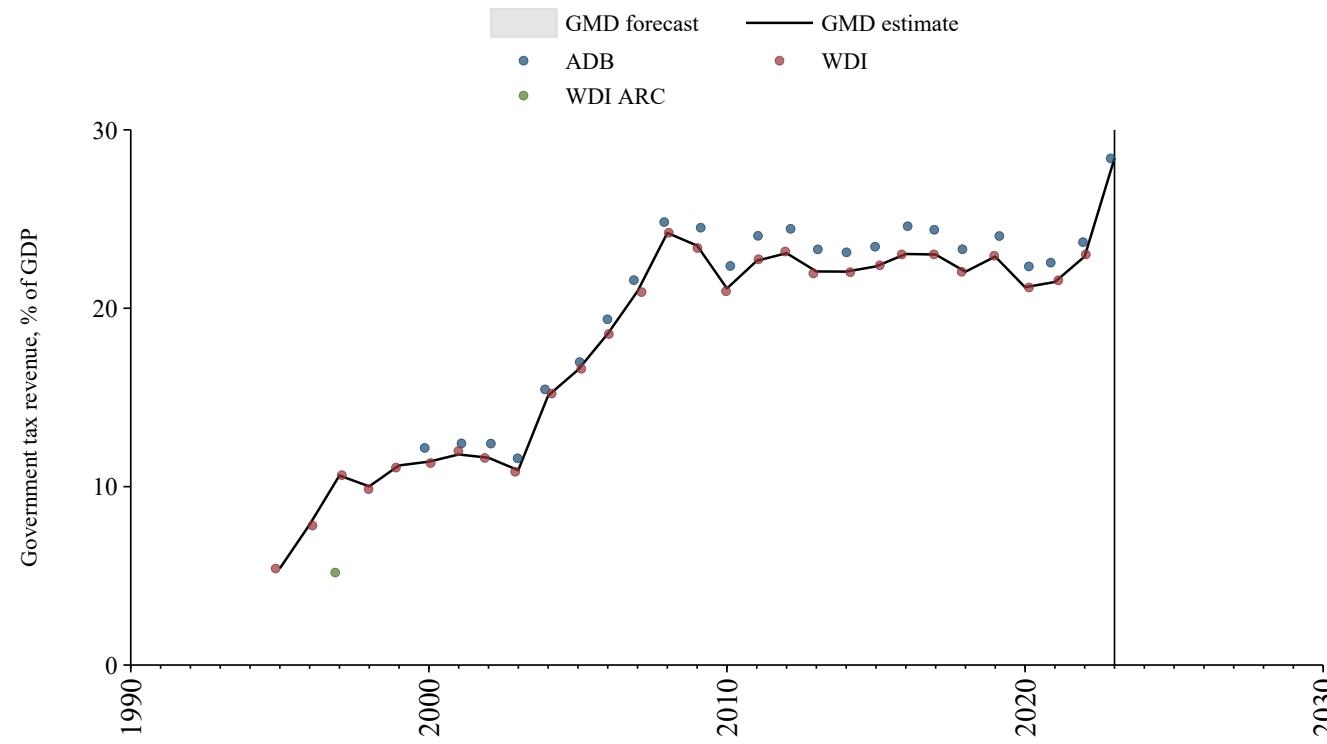
Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
World Bank (2024)	1988 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991



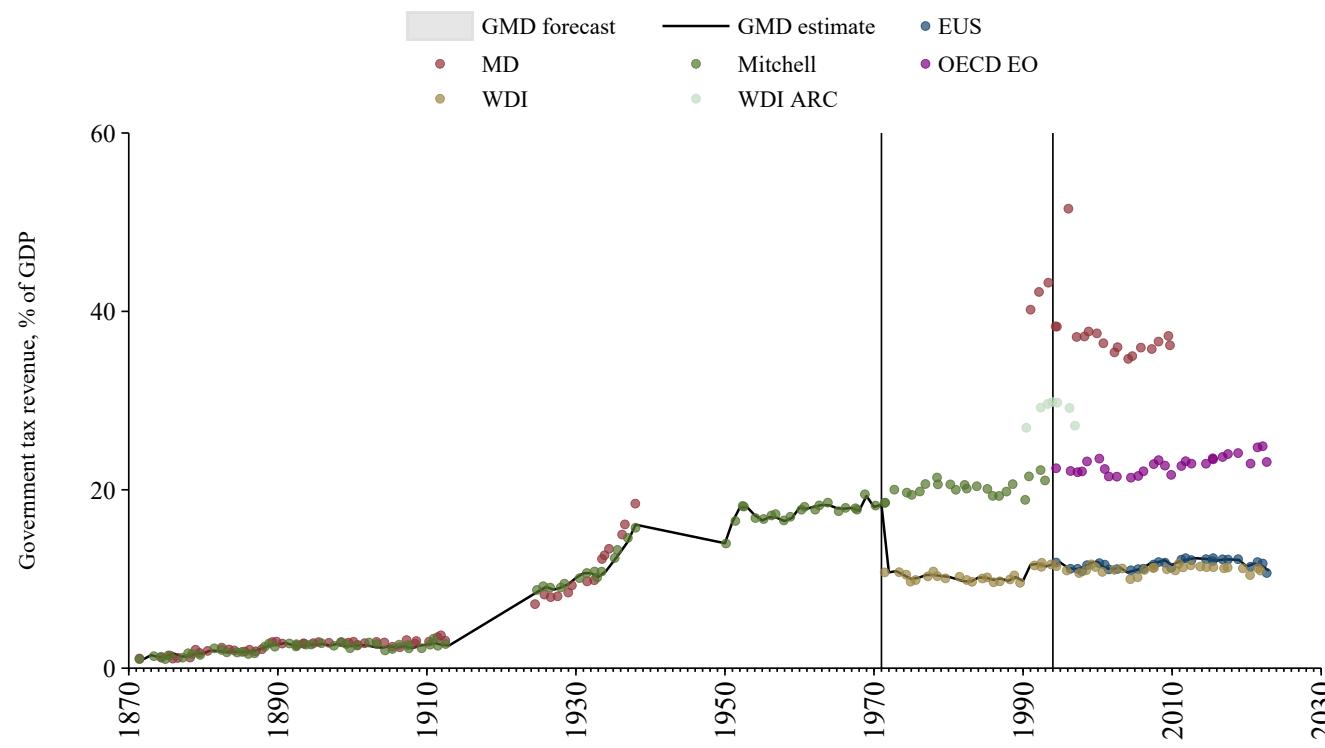
Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



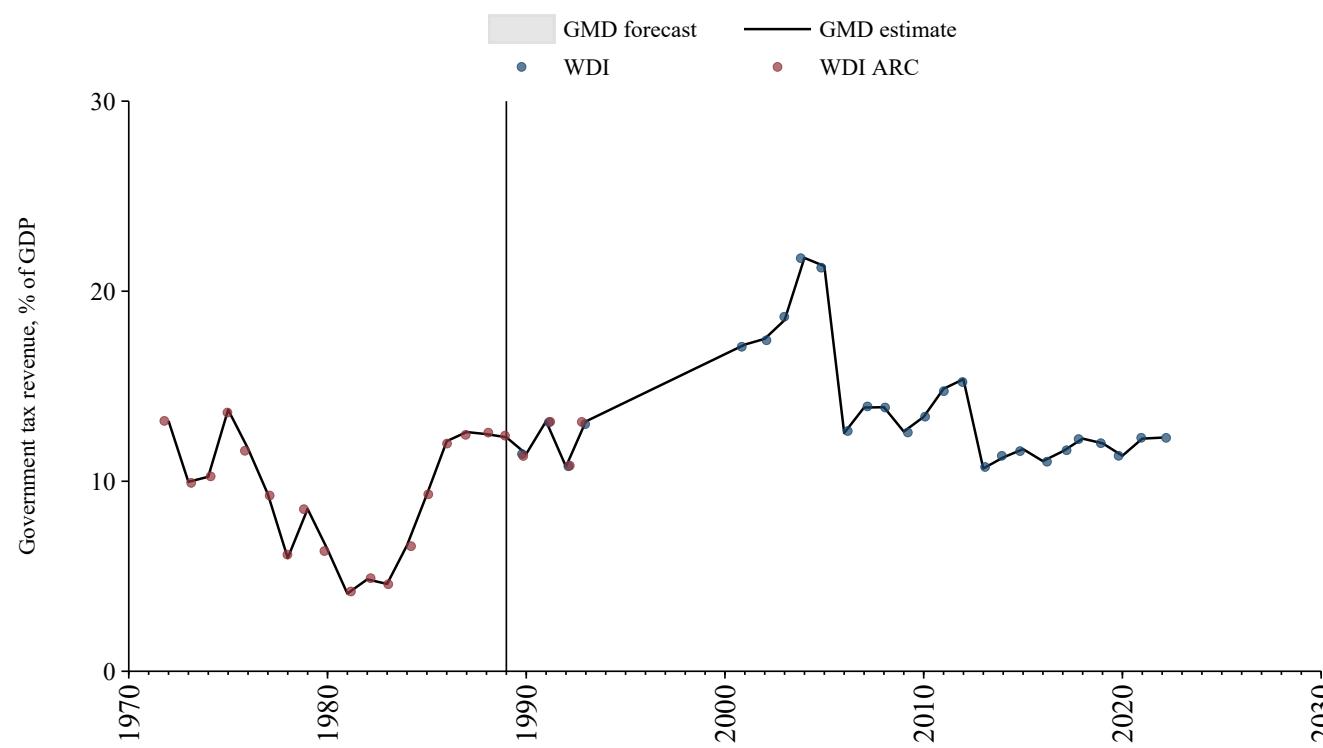
Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1872 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



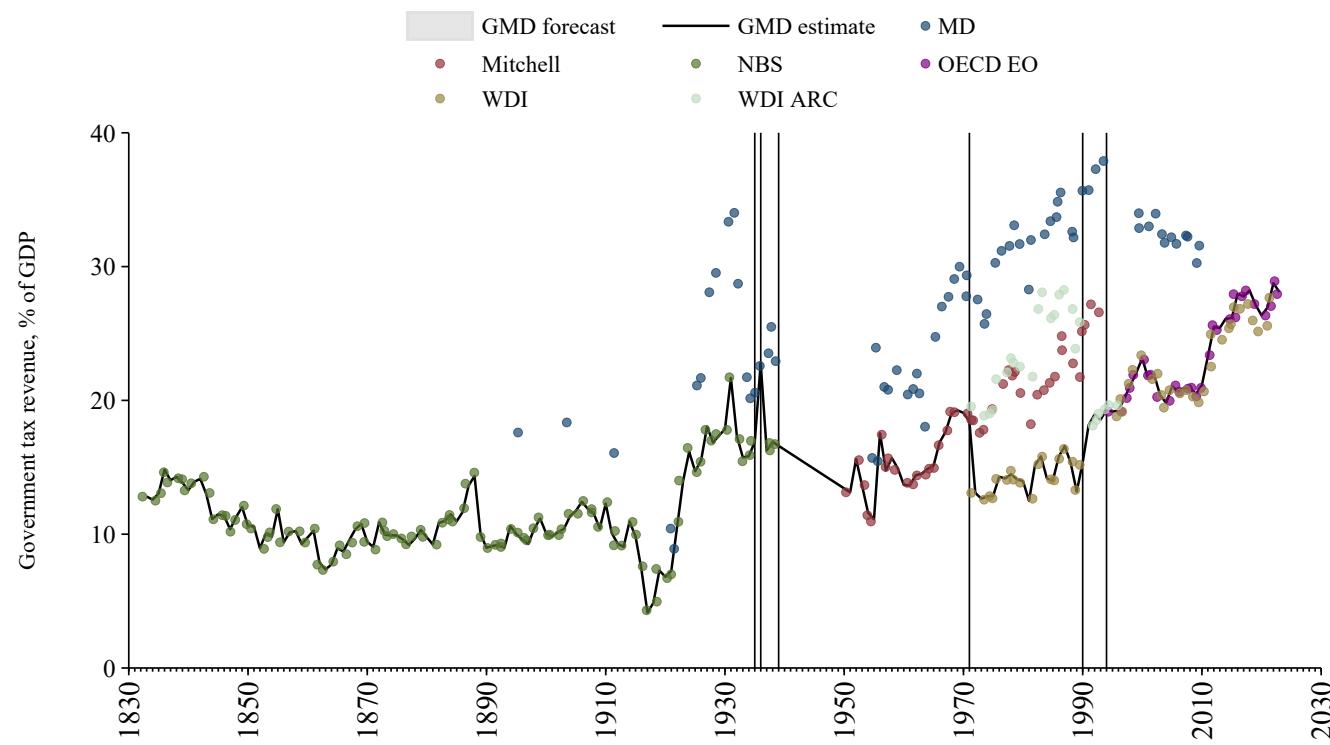
Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



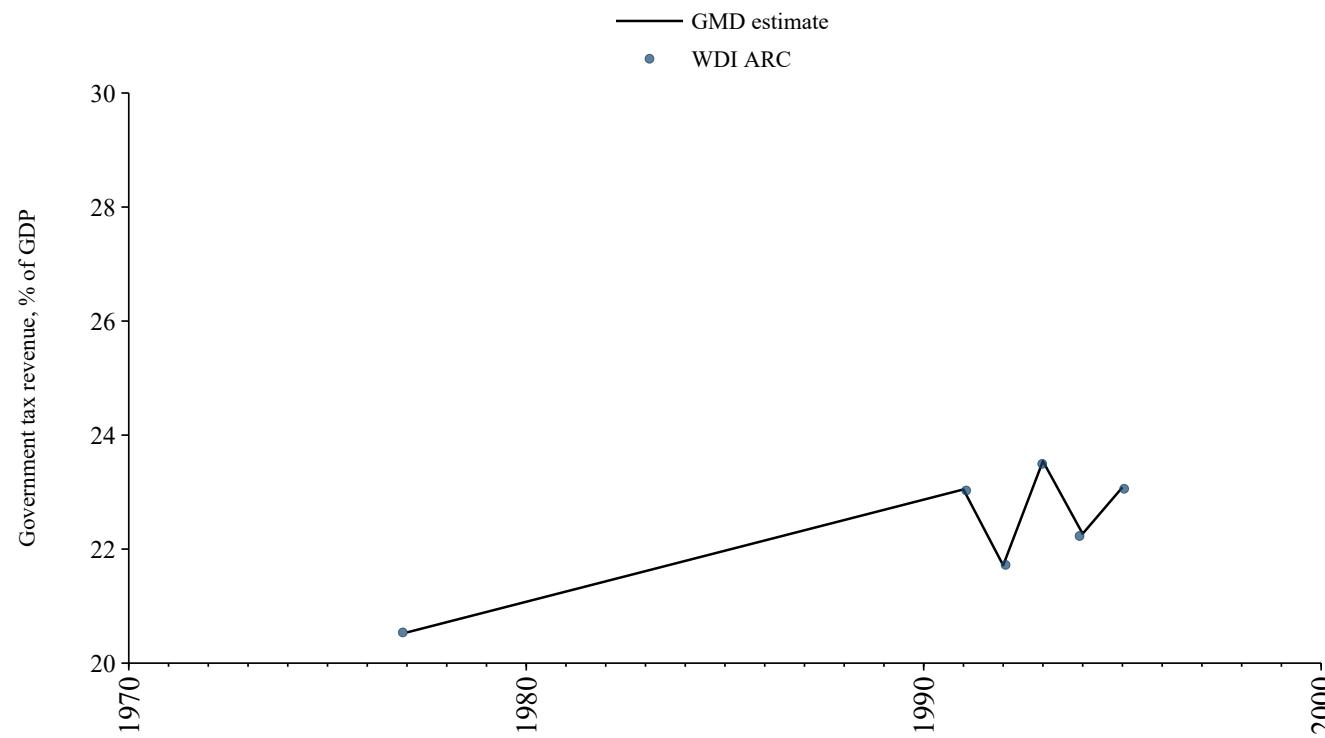
Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1833 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1936 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1937 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



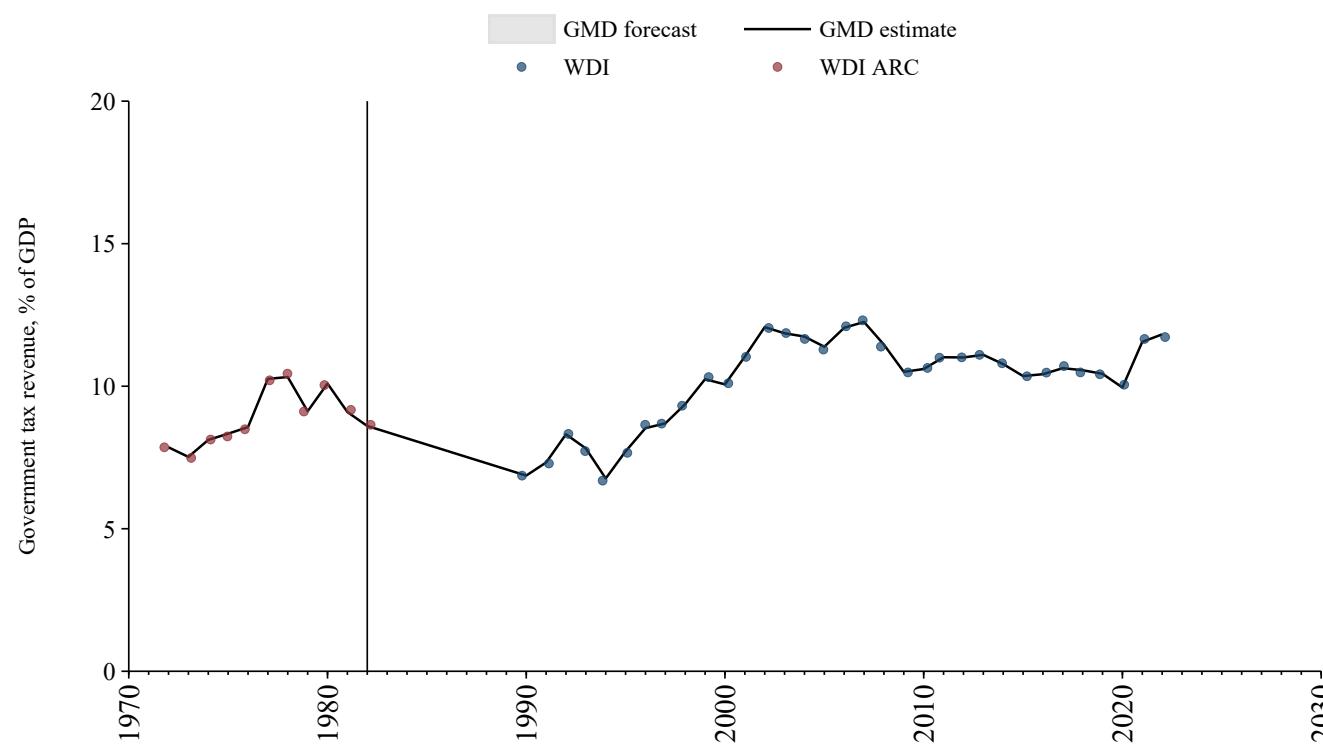
Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1977 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996



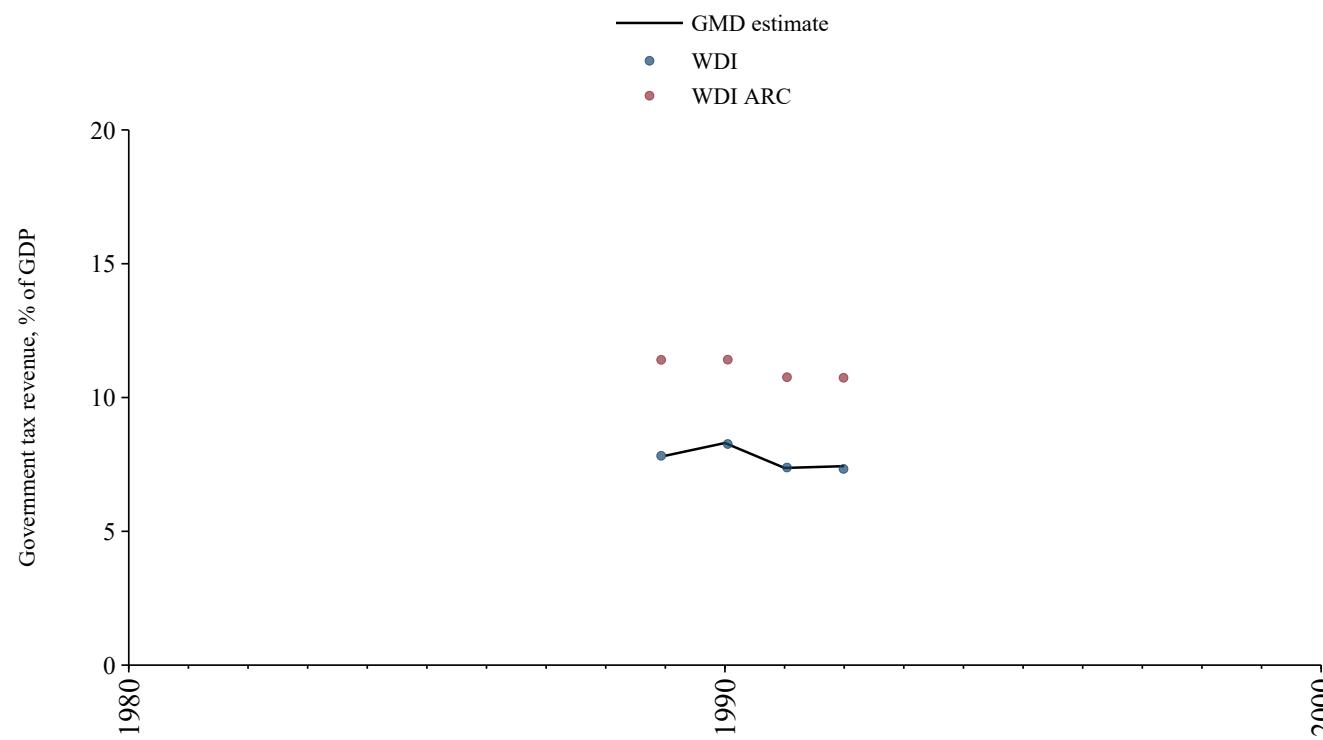
Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983
World Bank (2024)	1983 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



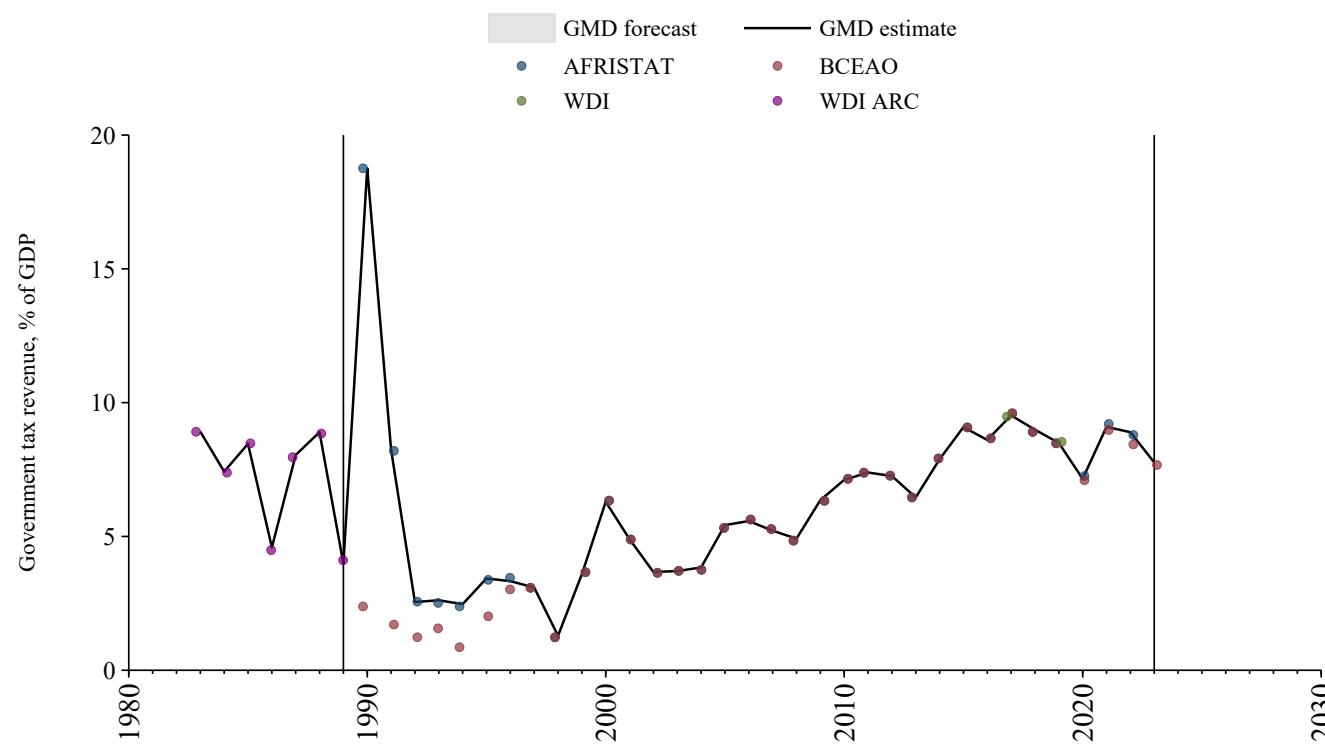
Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993



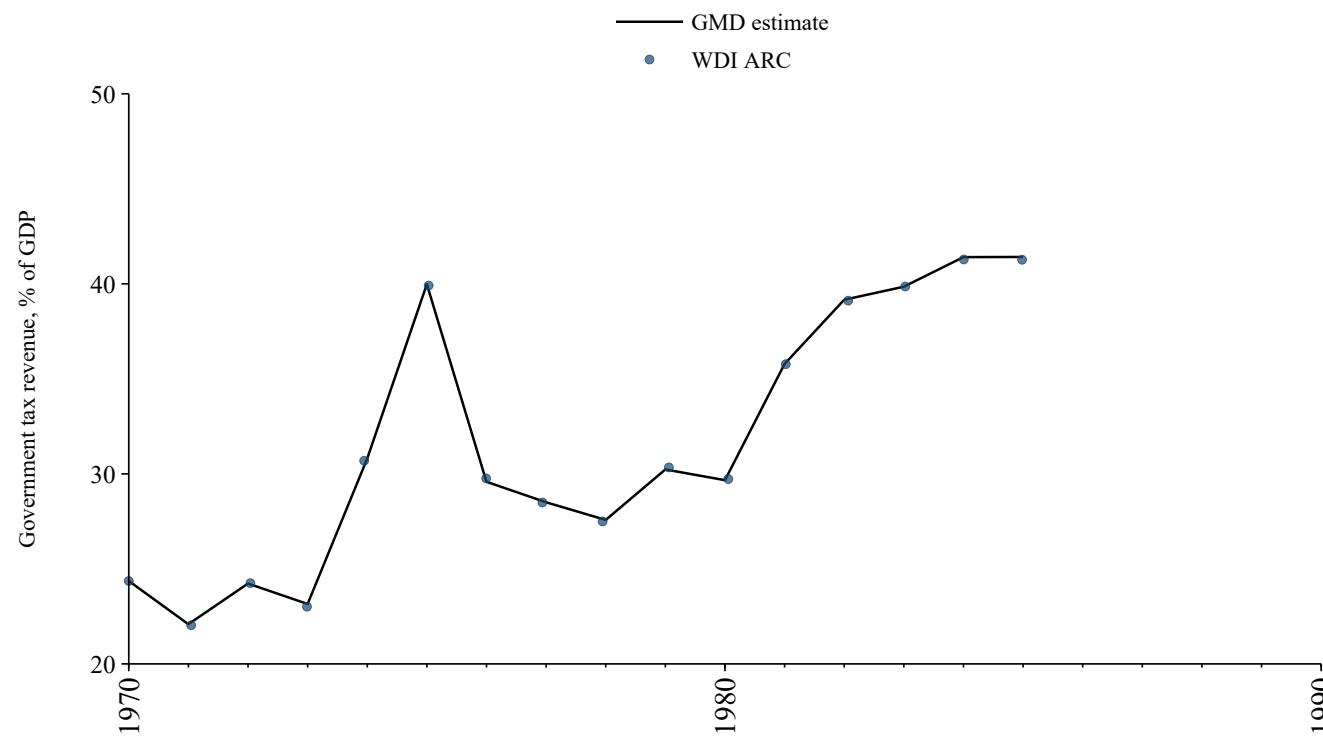
Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1983 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



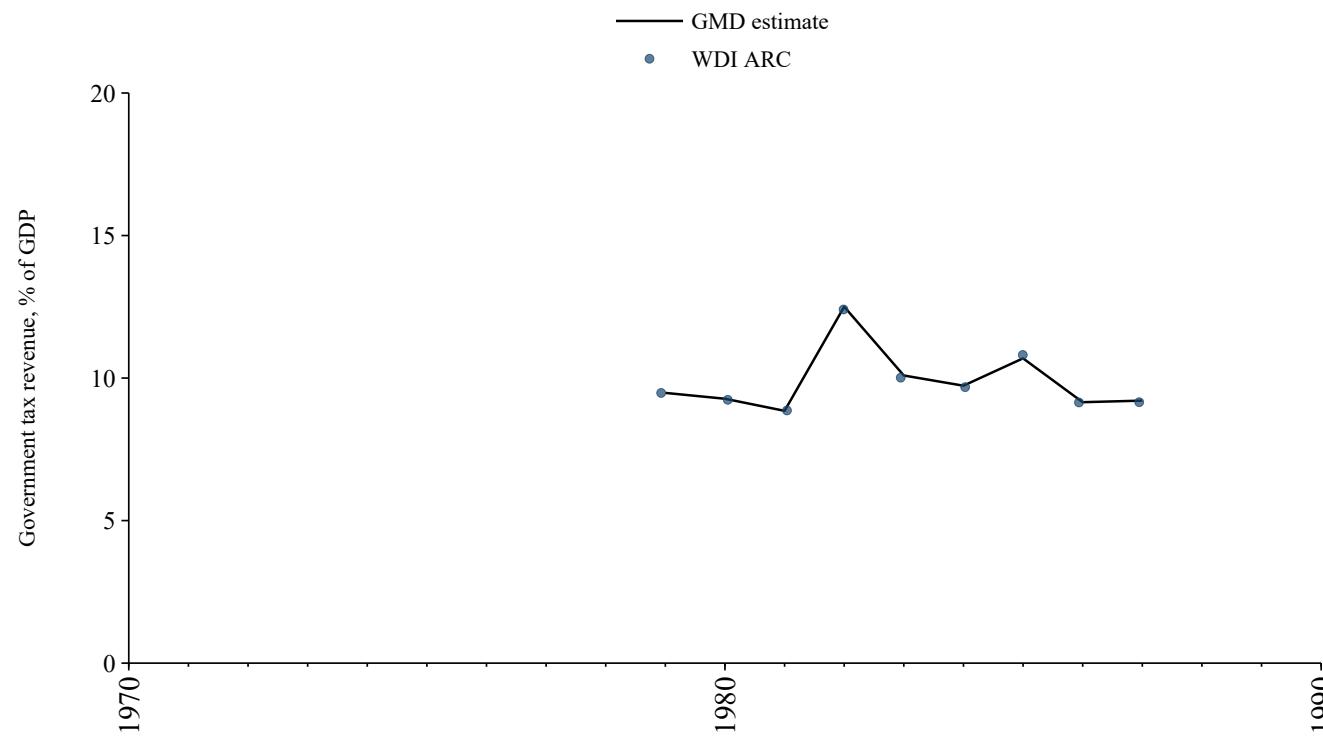
Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986



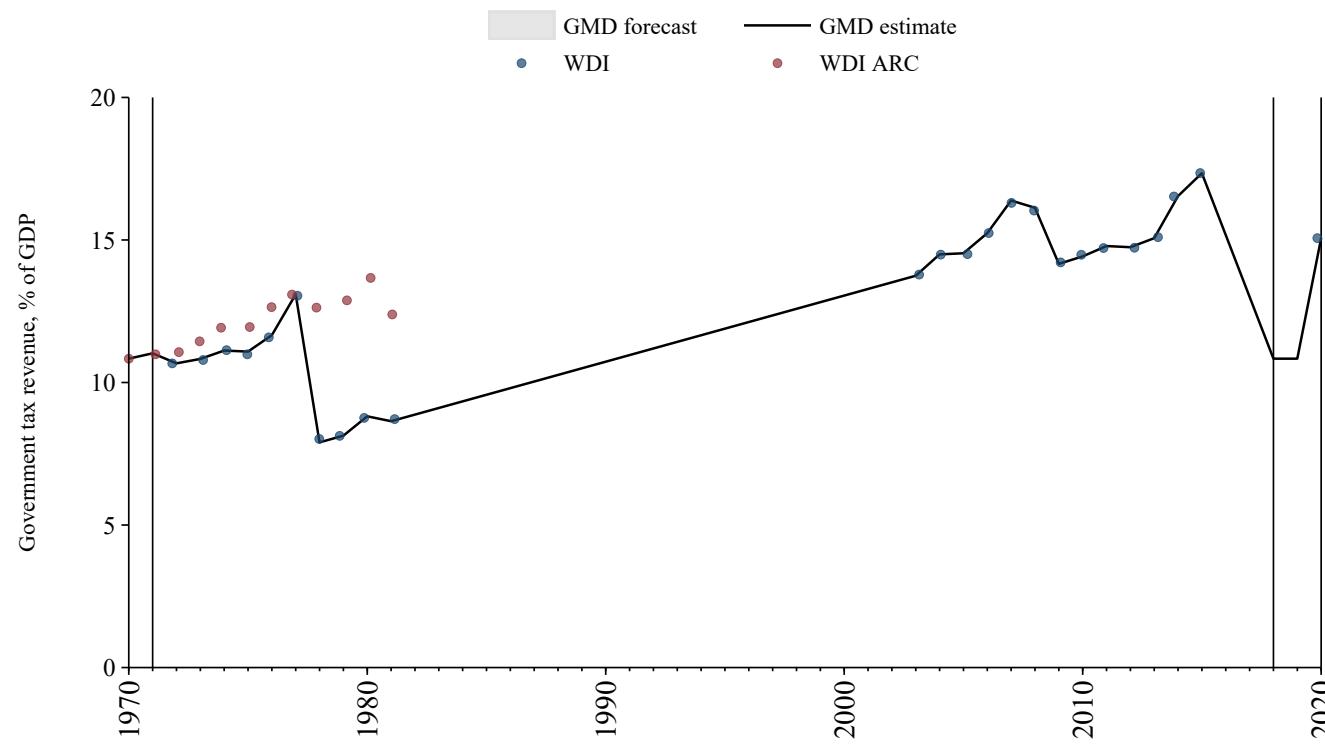
Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1979 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988



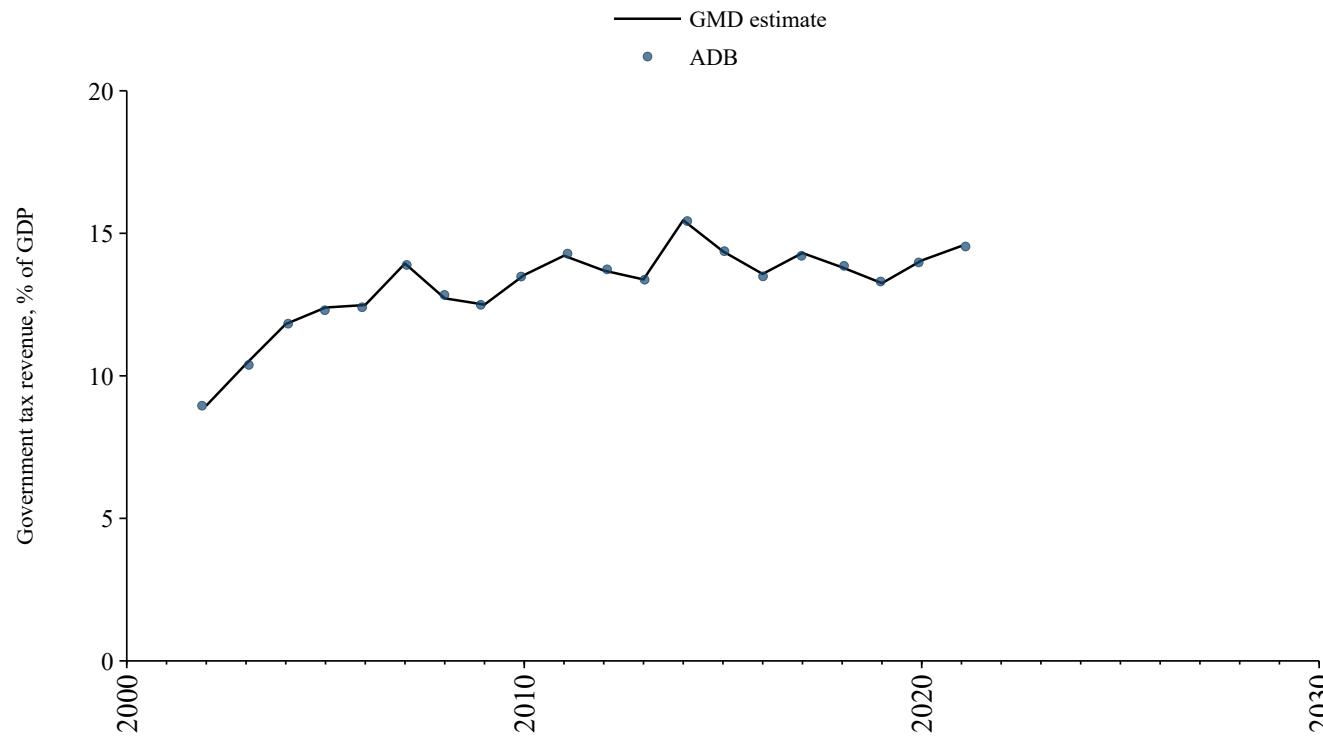
Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	2018 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021



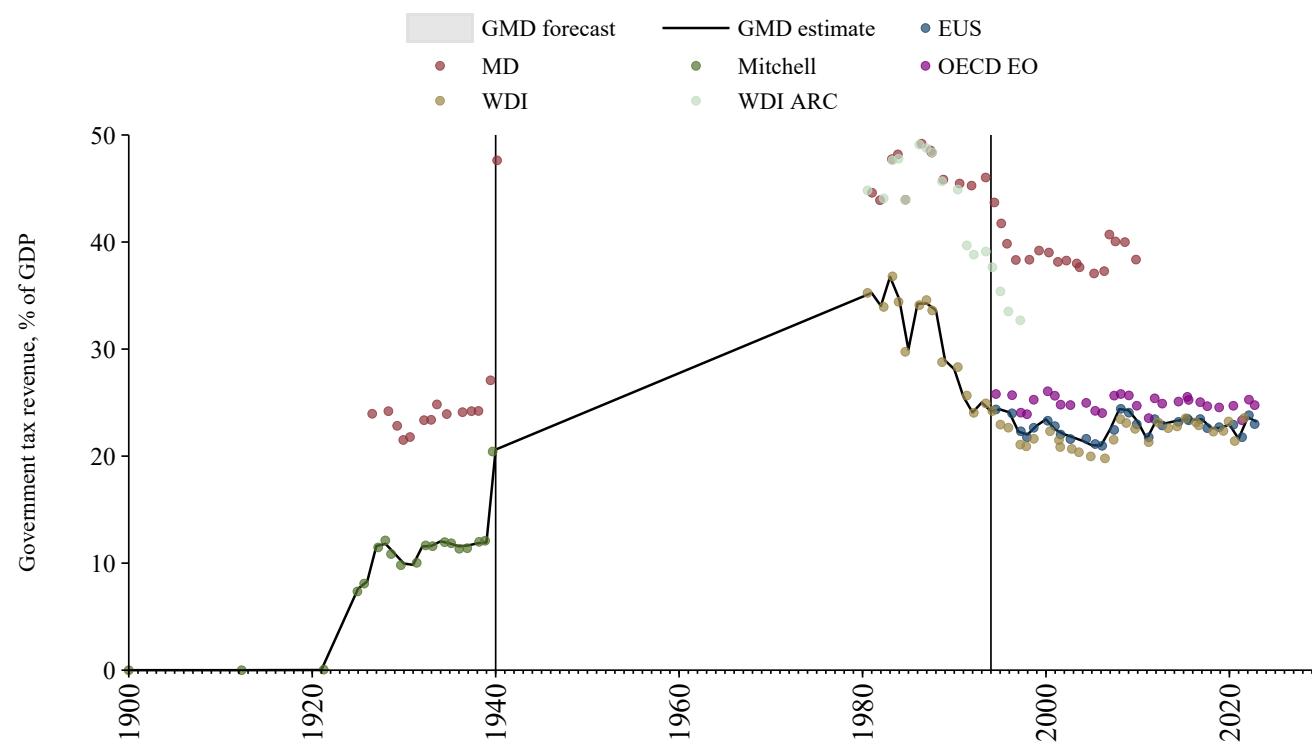
Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2002 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



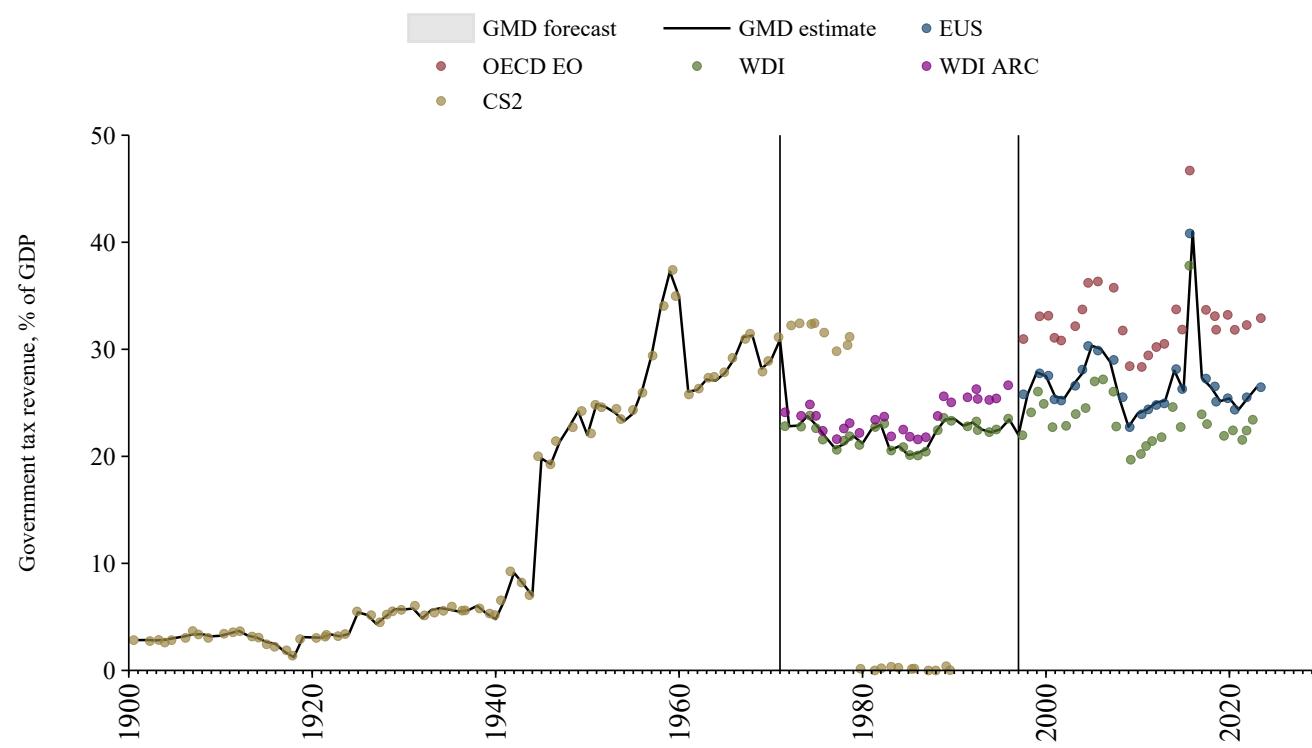
Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1900 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941
World Bank (2024)	1941 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



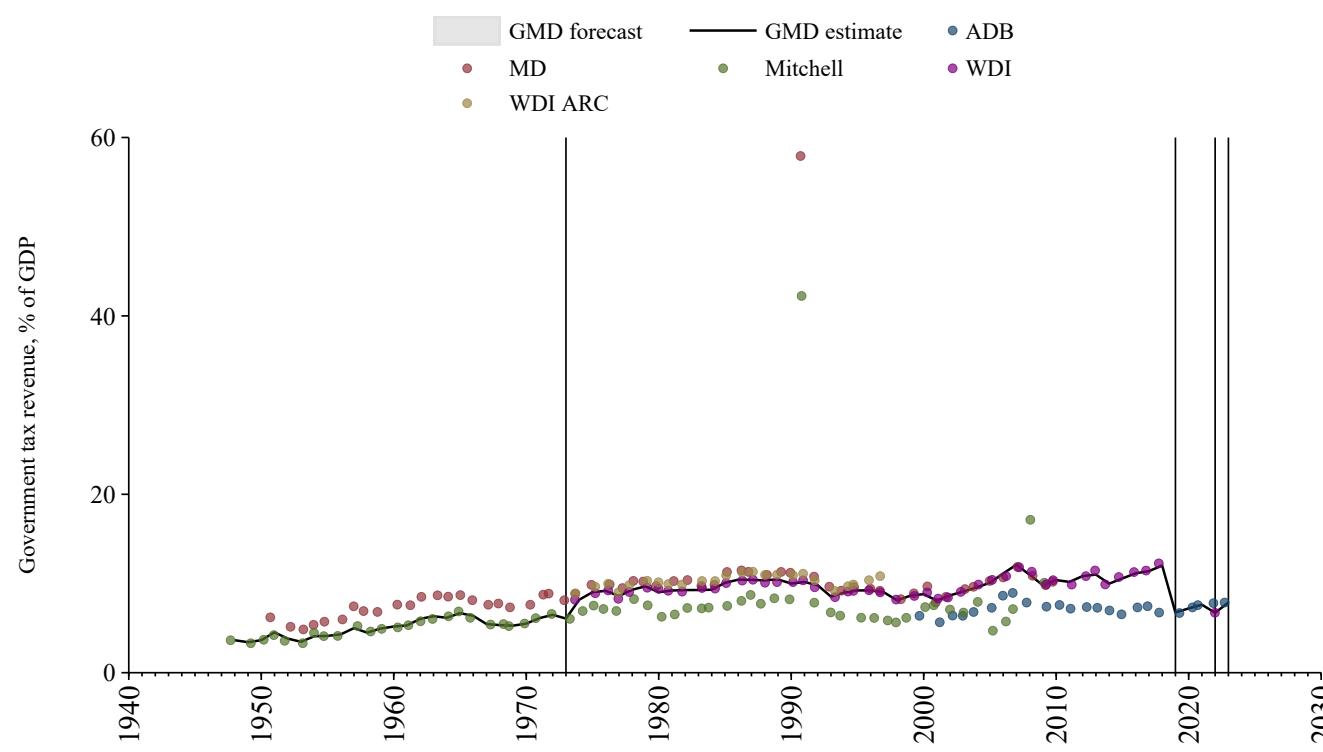
Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1901 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
Commission (2024)	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



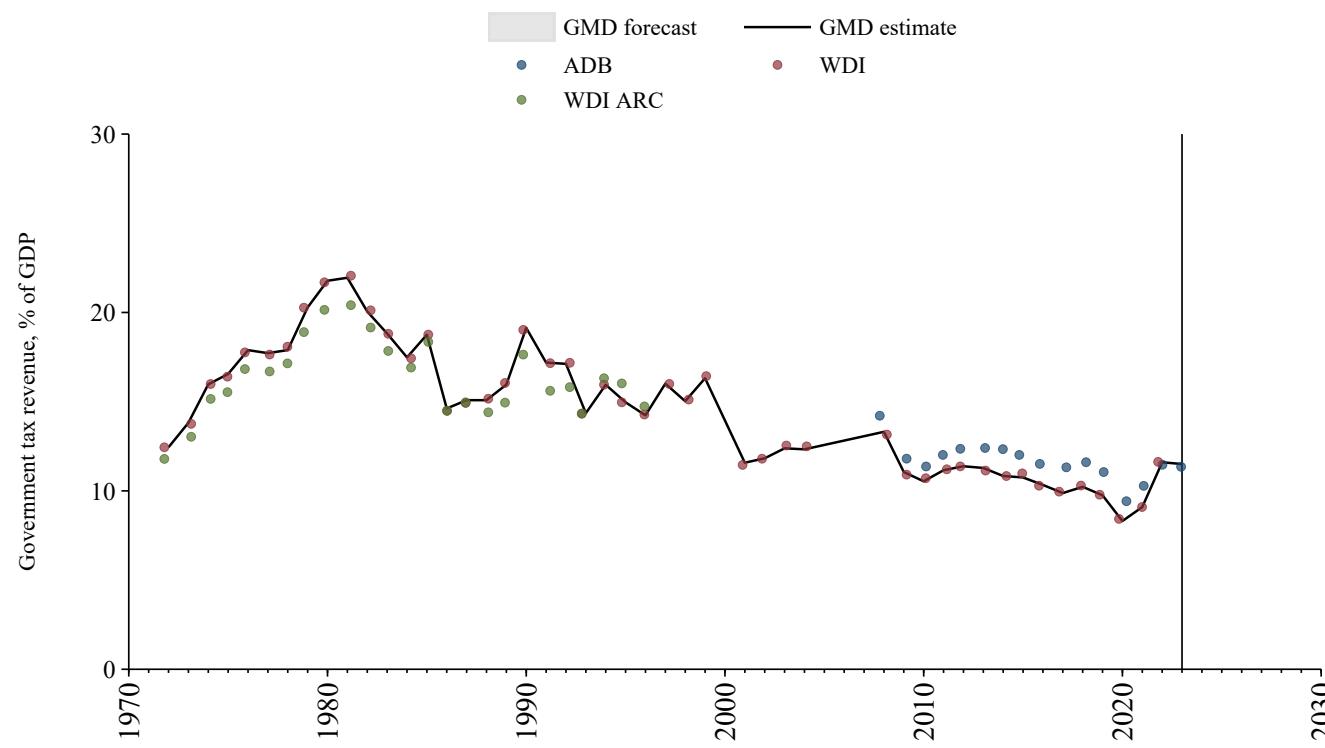
India

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974
World Bank (2024)	1974 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2019 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022
World Bank (2024)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



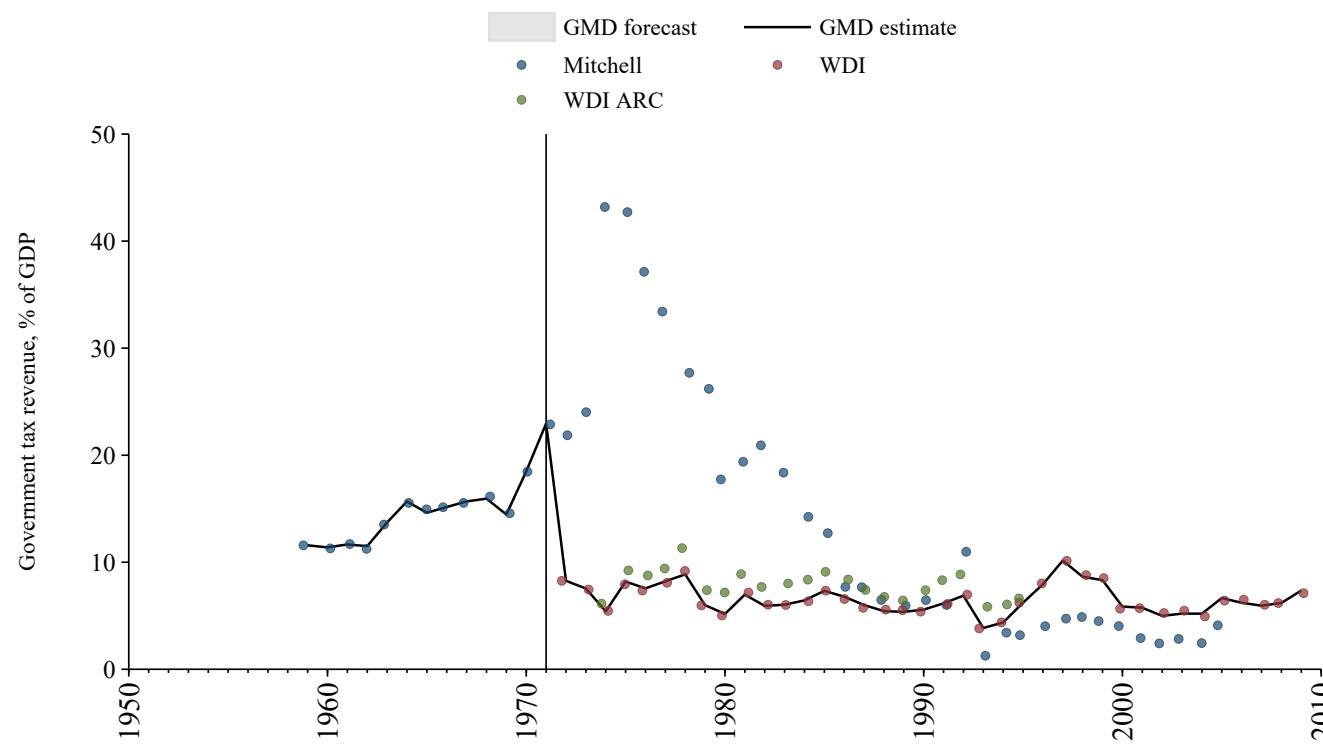
Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



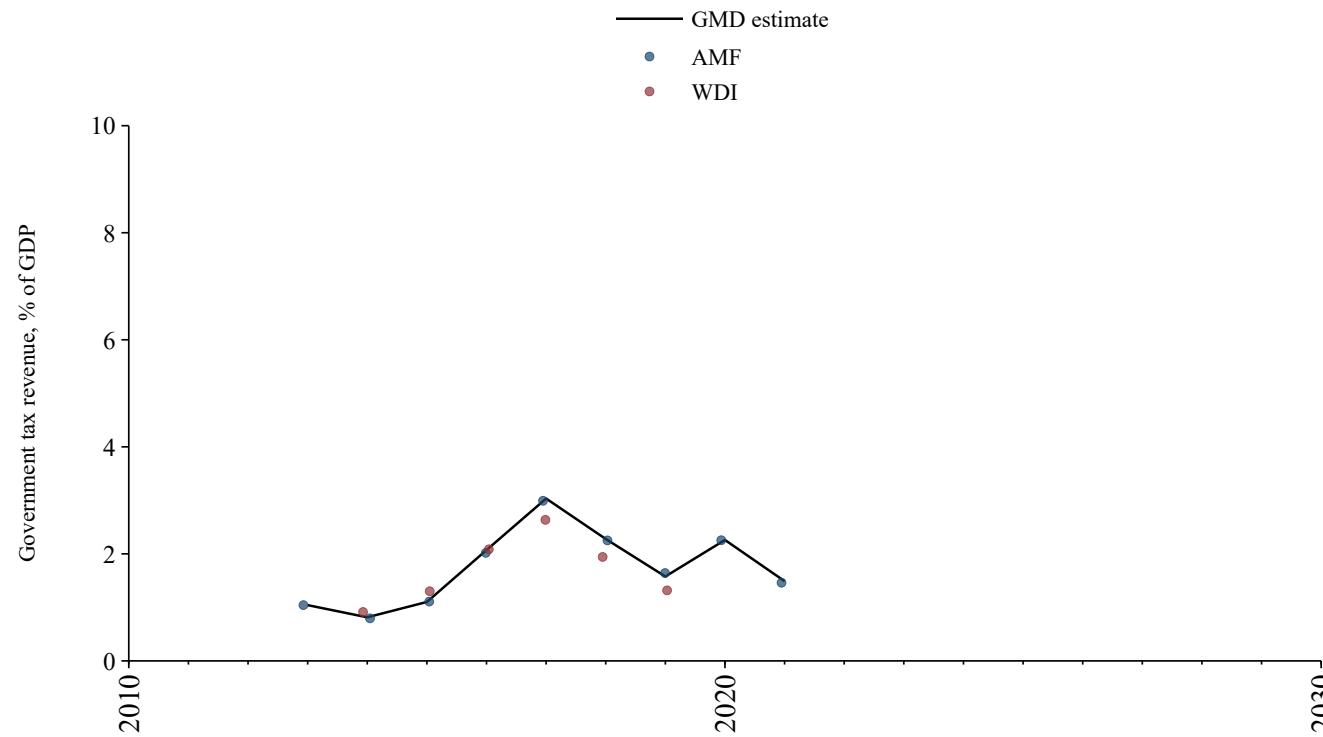
Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010



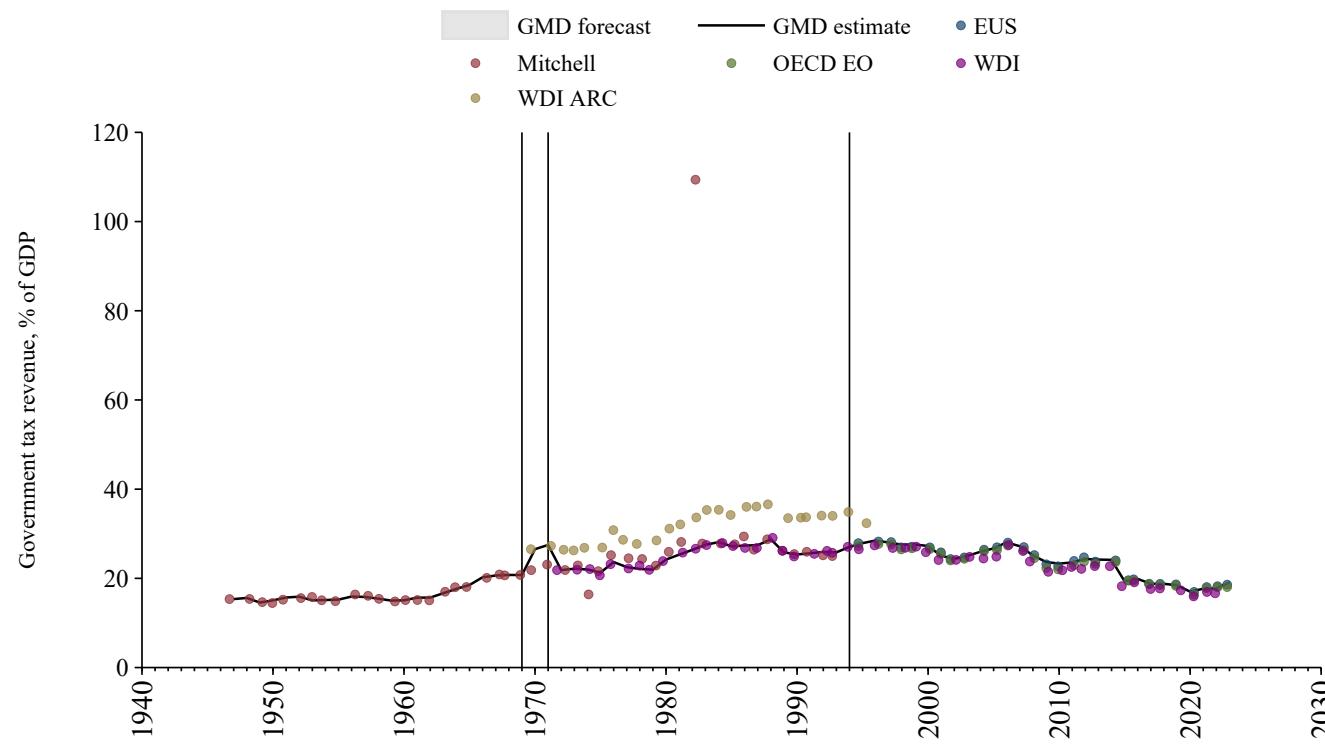
Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



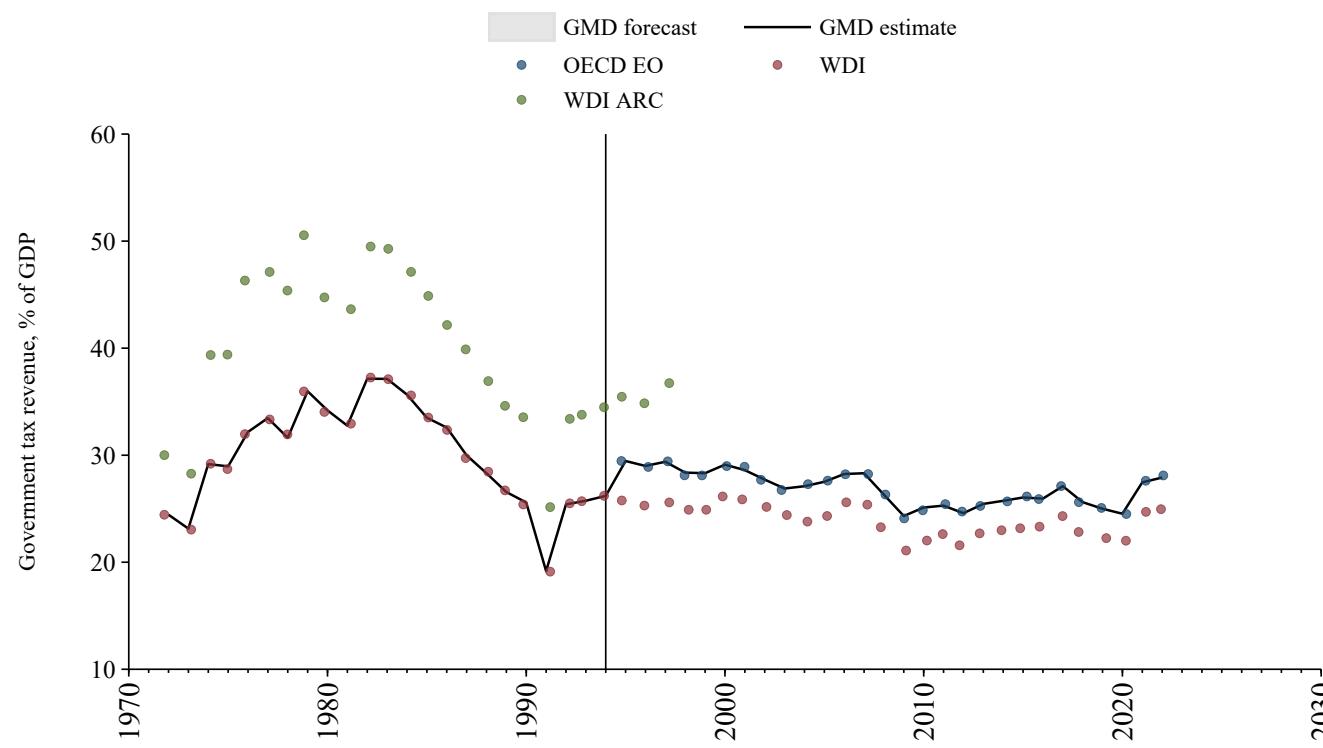
Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



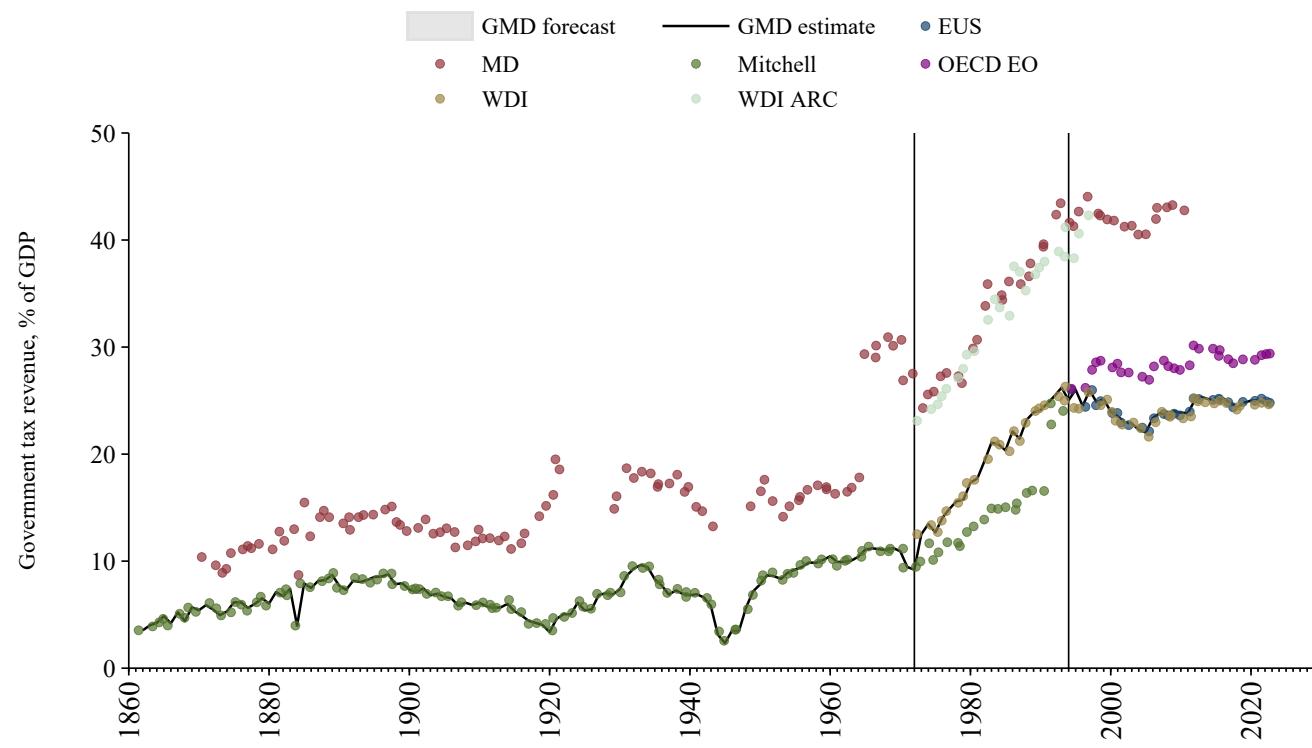
Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



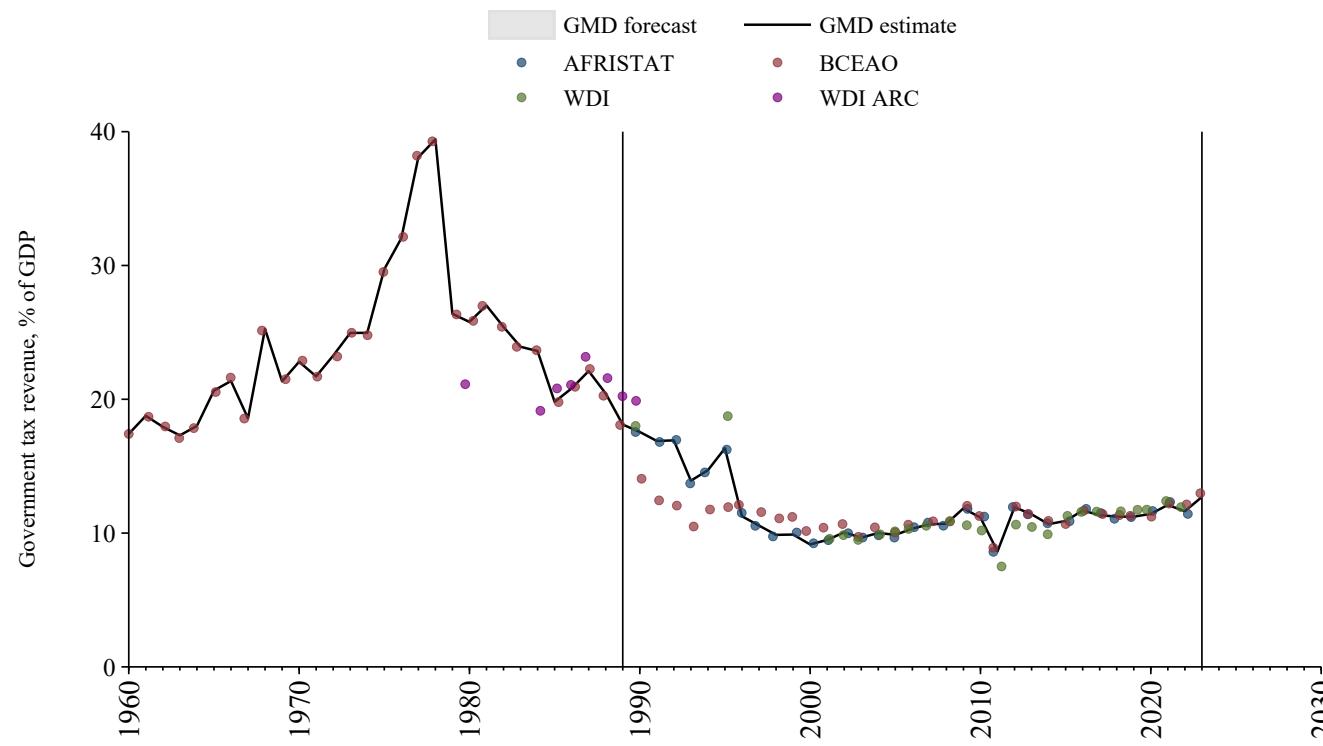
Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1862 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973
World Bank (2024)	1973 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



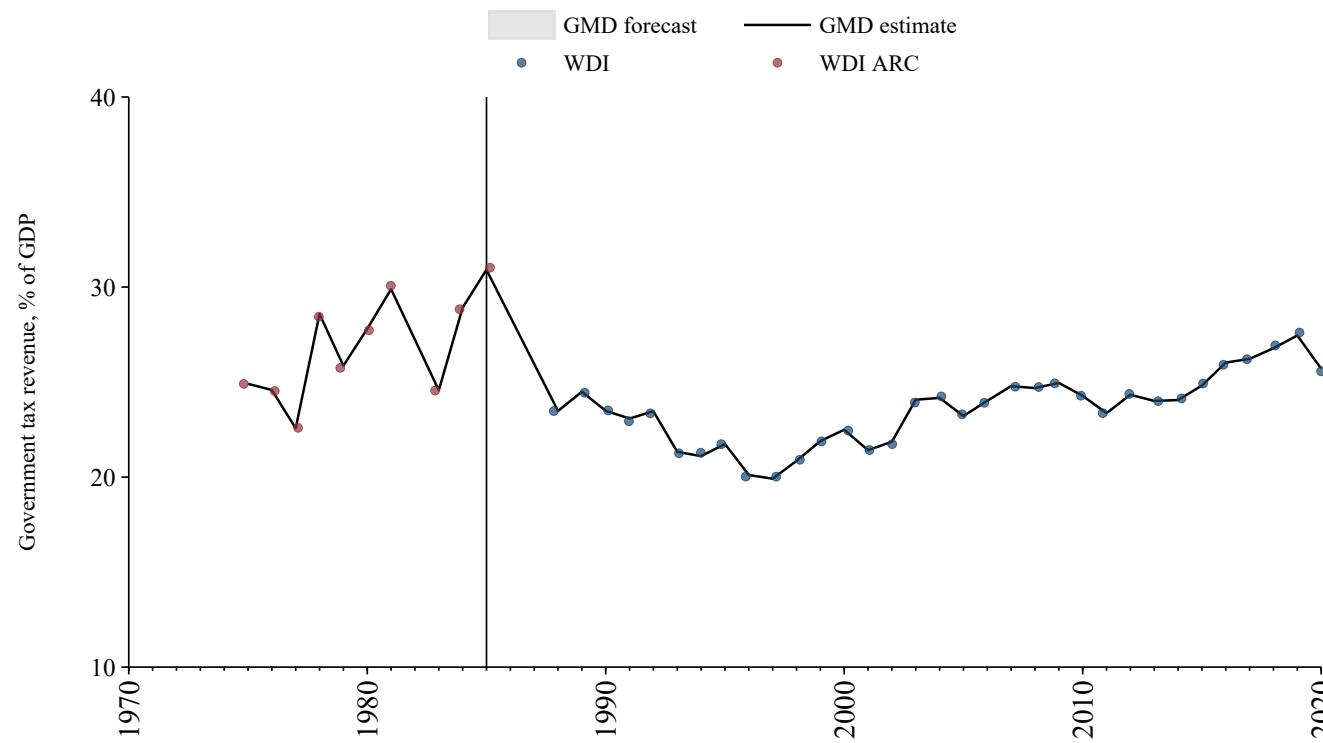
Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



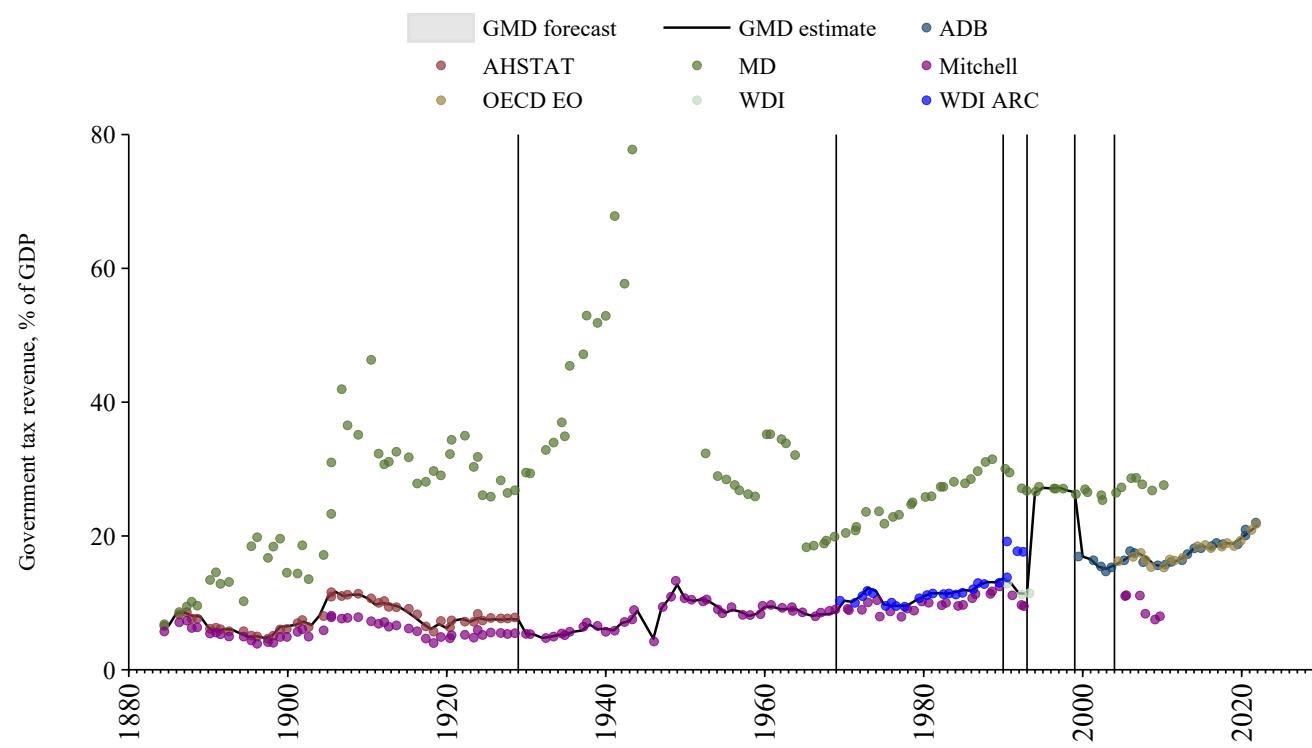
Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986
World Bank (2024)	1986 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



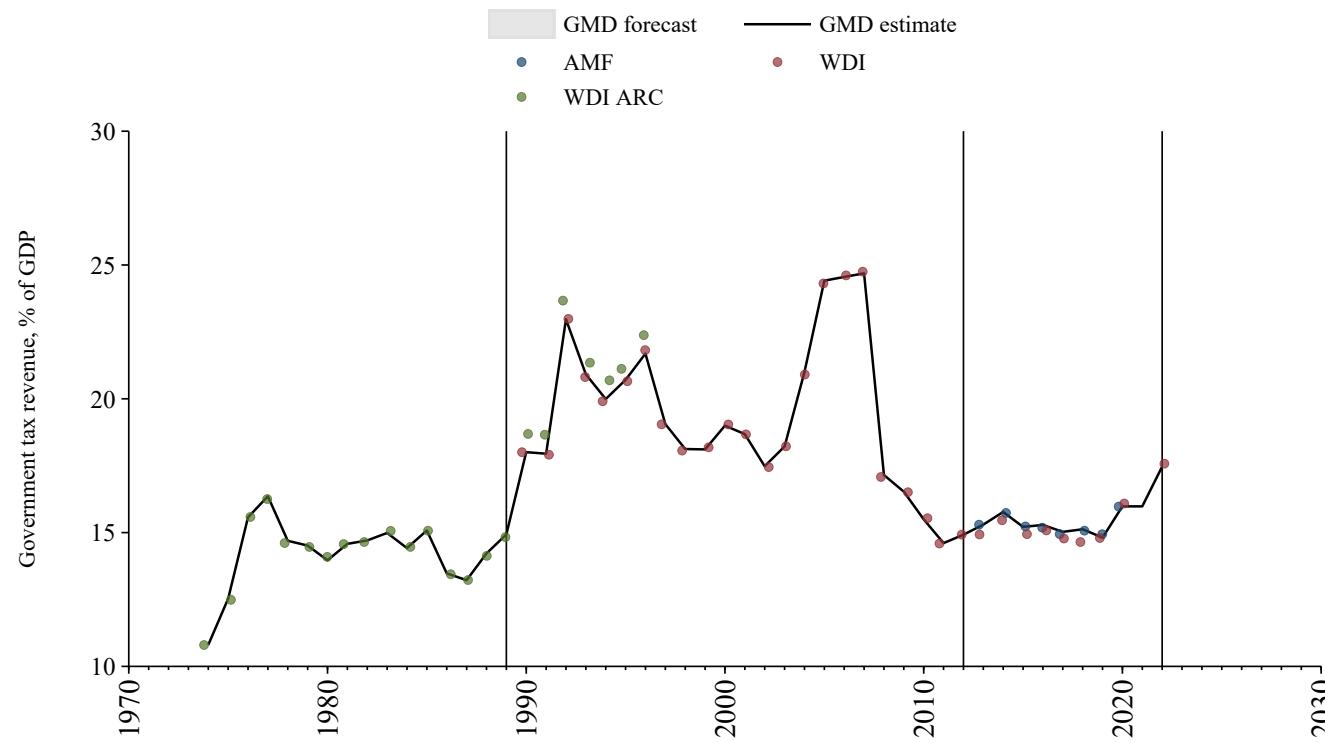
Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1885 - 1929	Spliced using overlapping data in 1930
Mitchell (2013)	1930 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1994 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



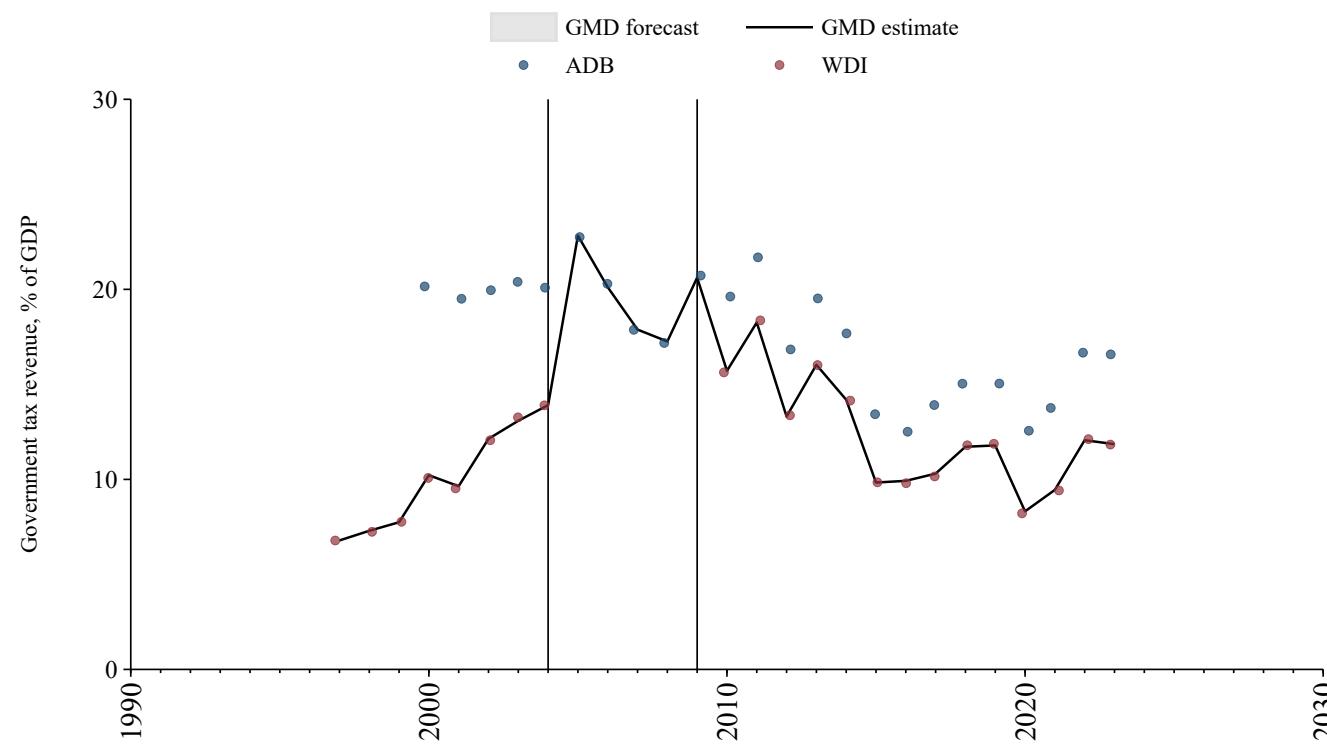
Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1974 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023



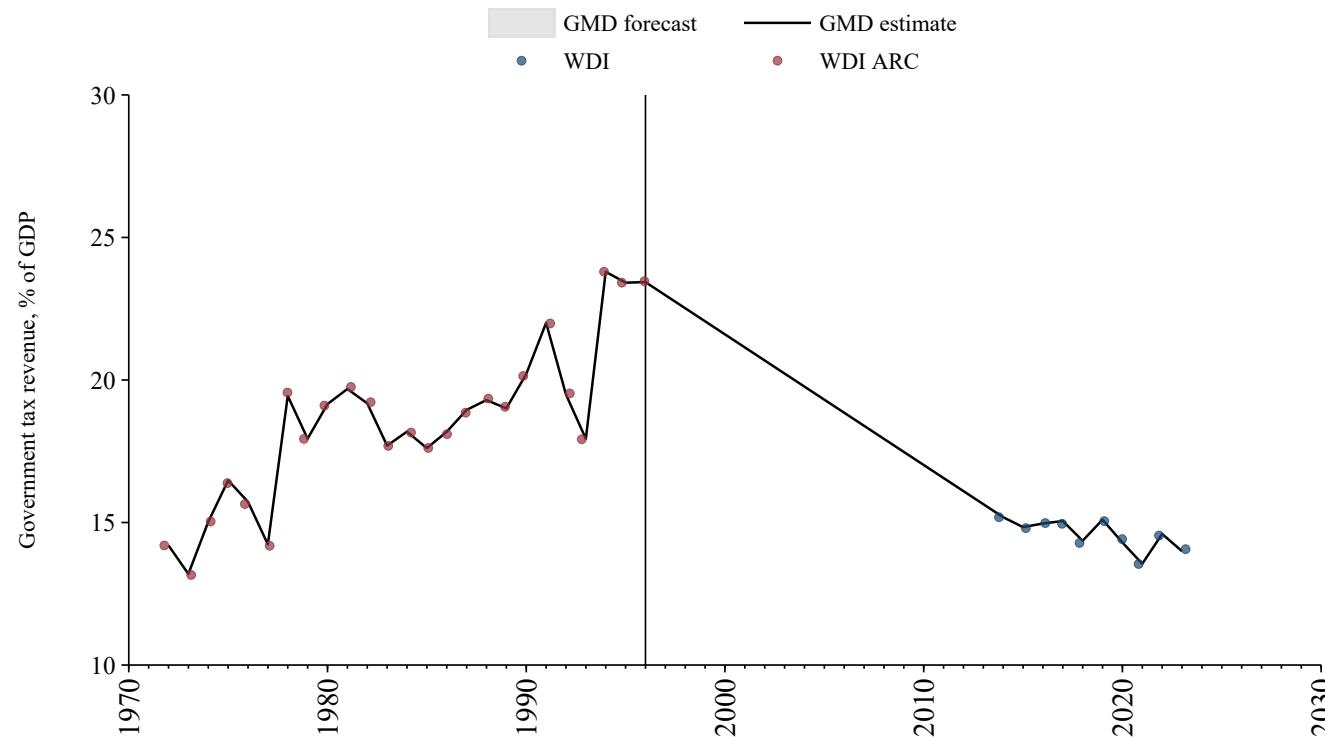
Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1997 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2005 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



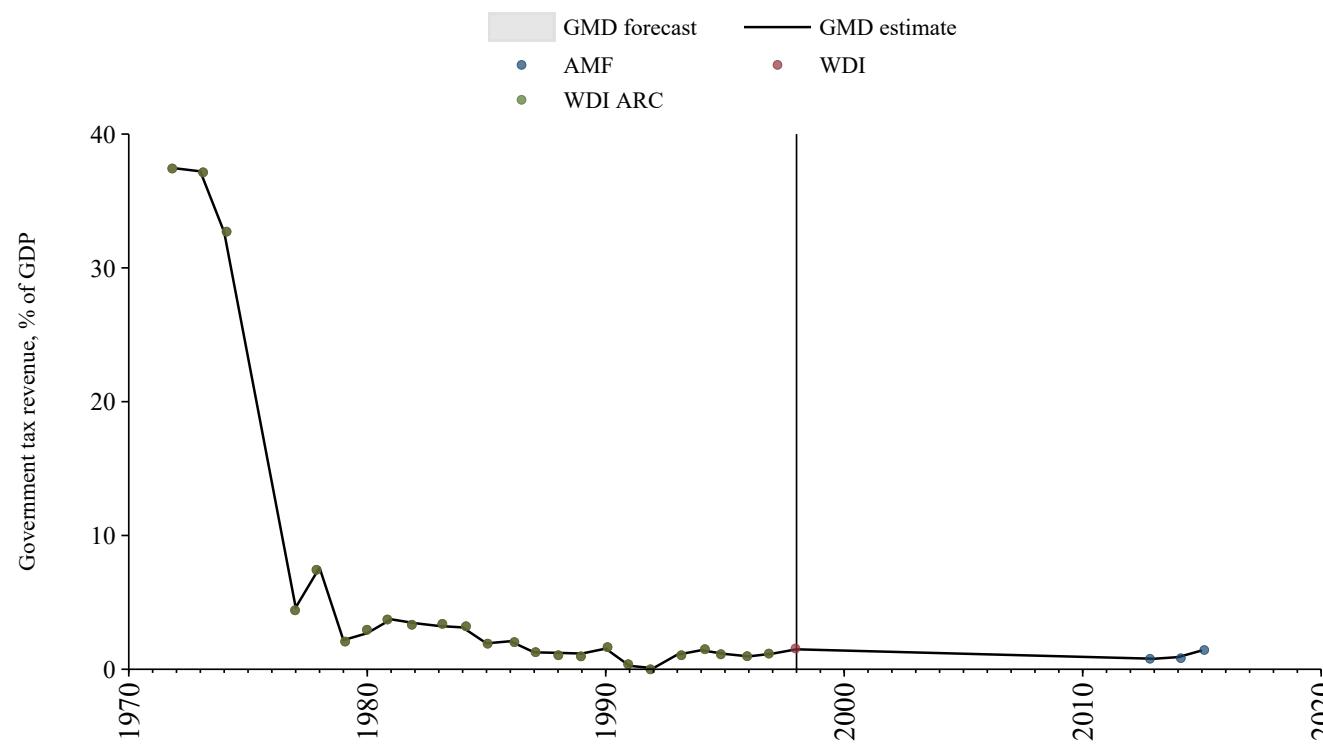
Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
World Bank (2024)	1997 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



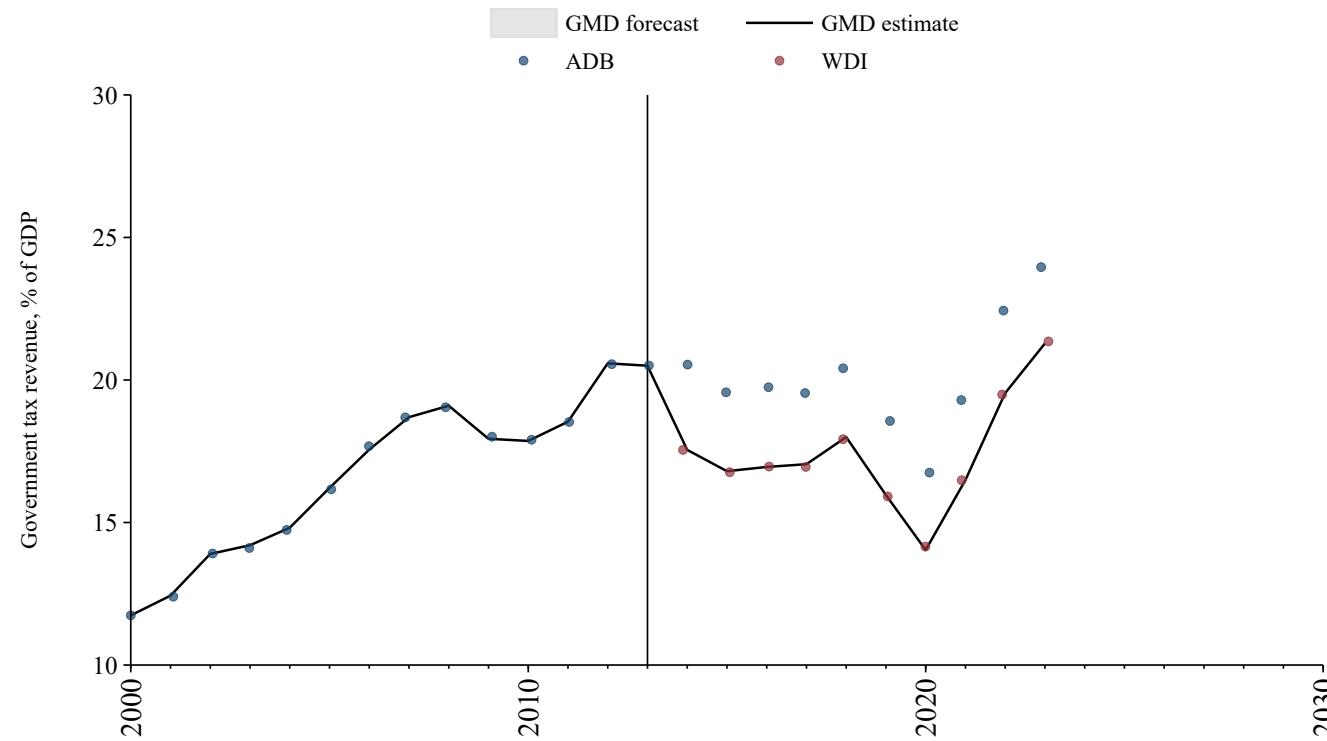
Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016



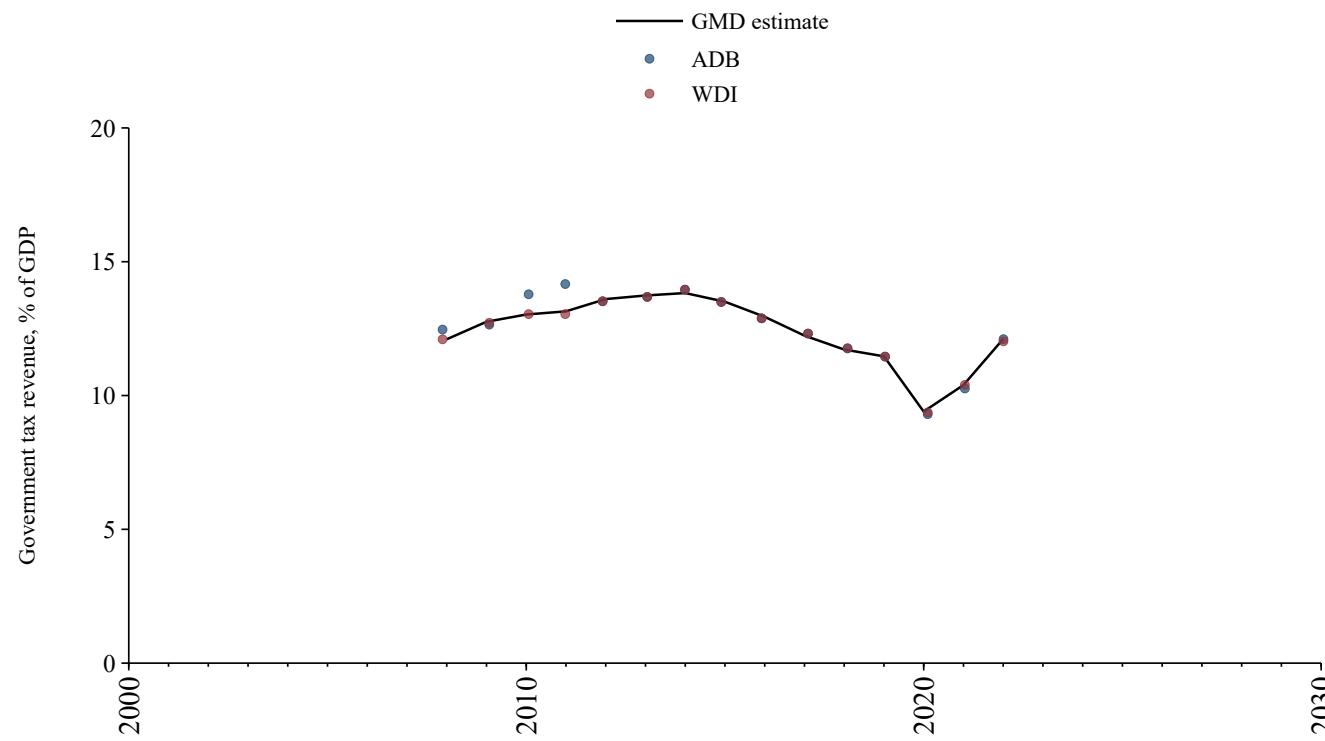
Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014
World Bank (2024)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



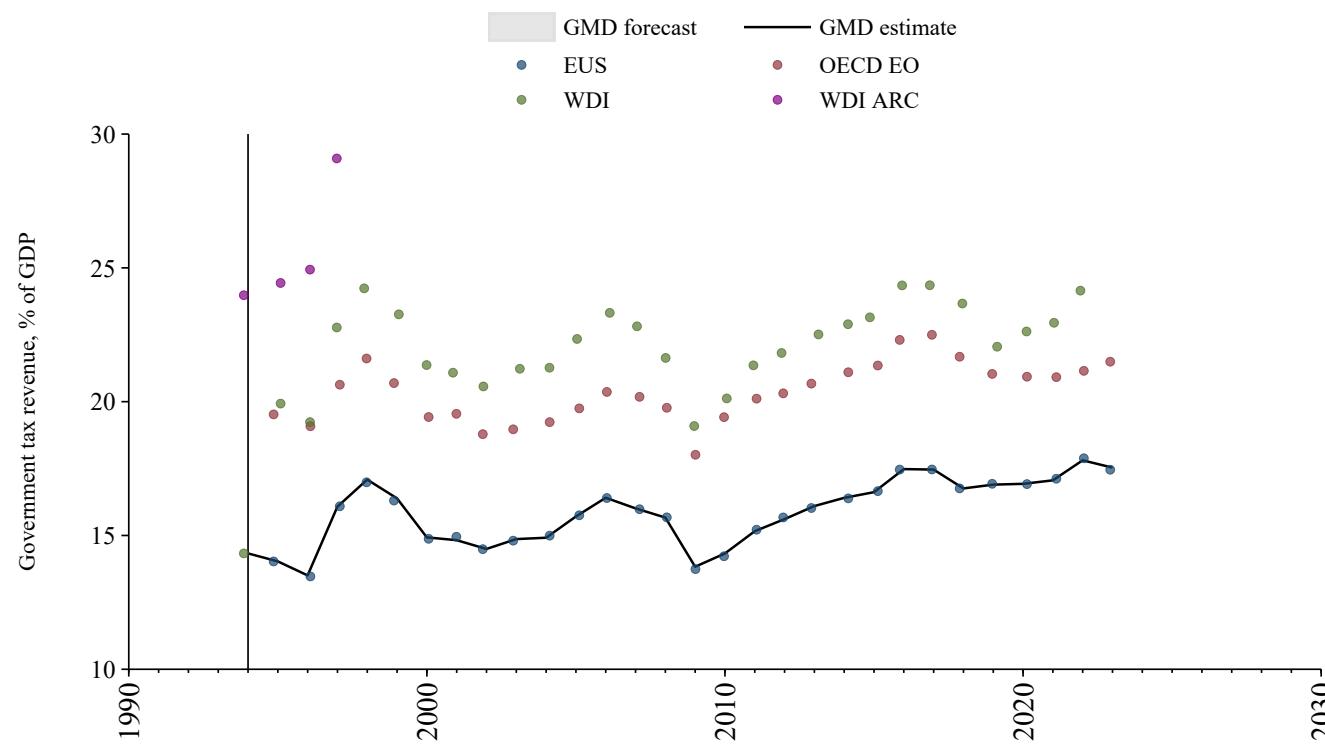
Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



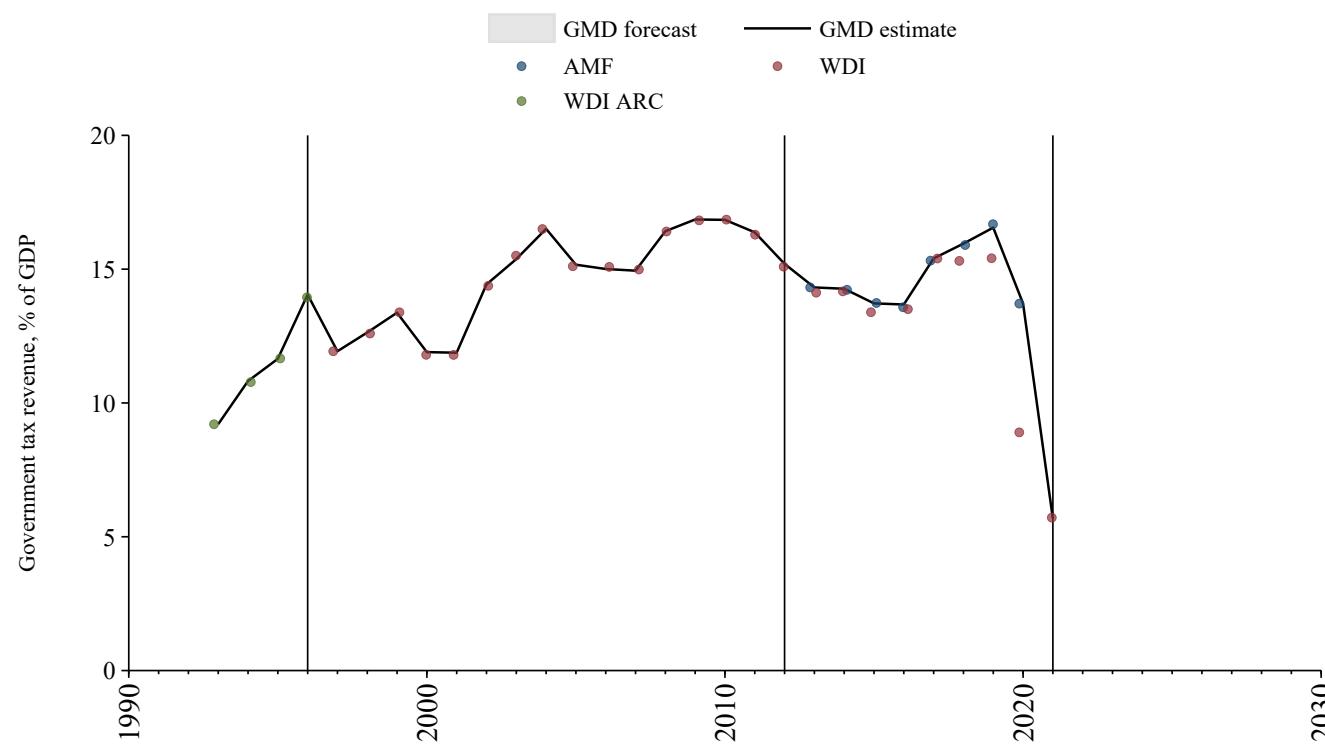
Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



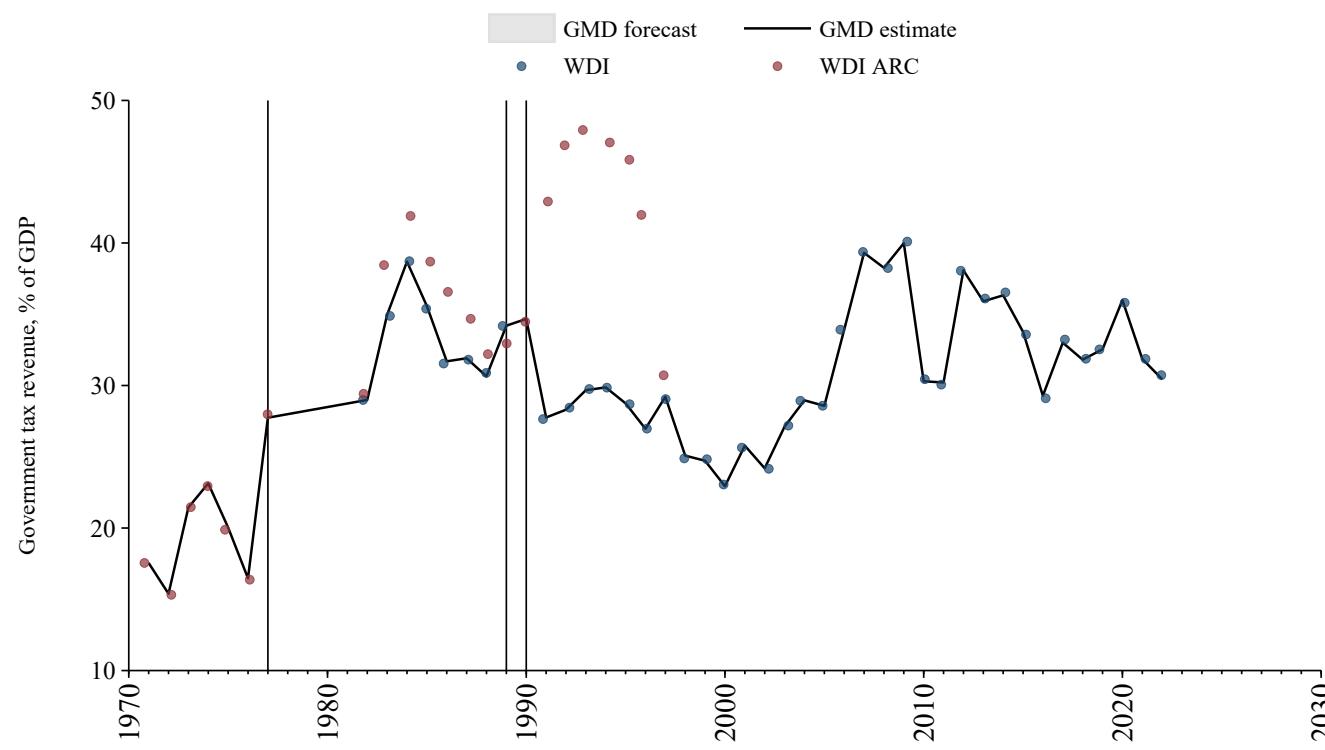
Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1993 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
World Bank (2024)	1997 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022



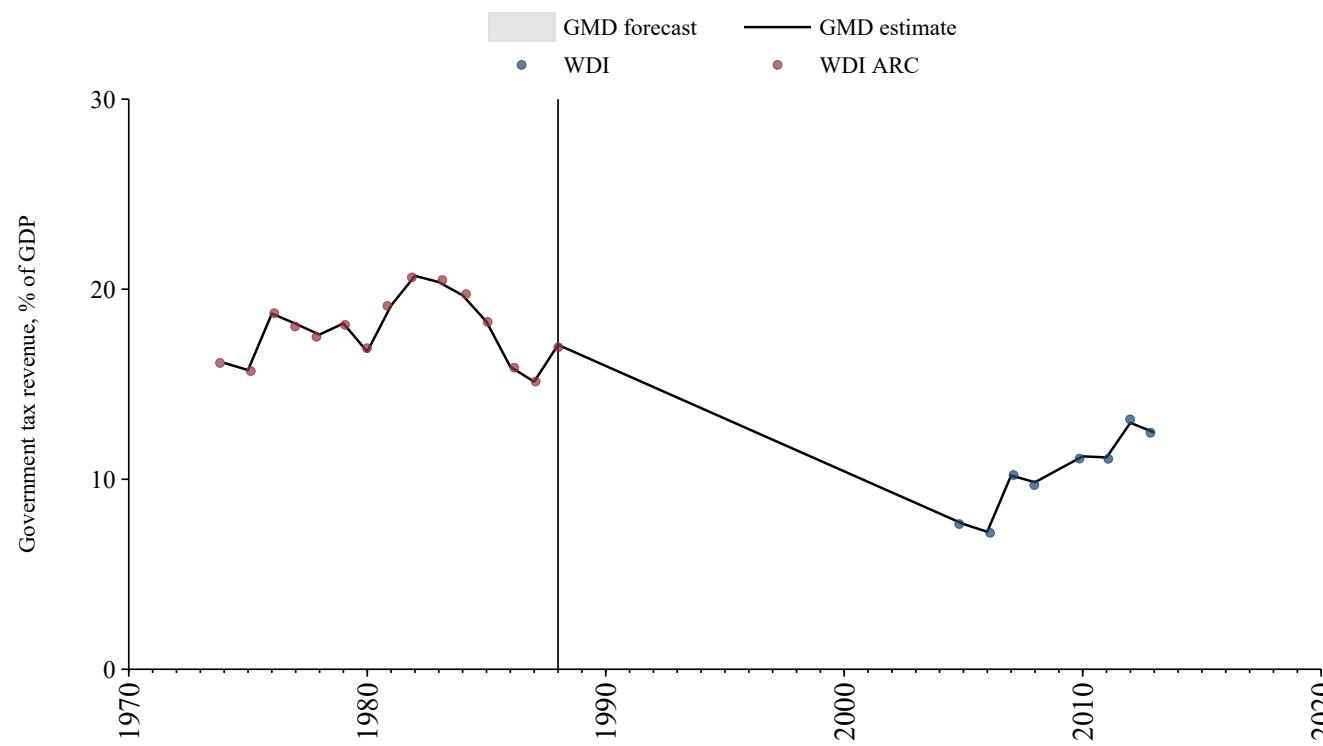
Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978
World Bank (2024)	1978 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



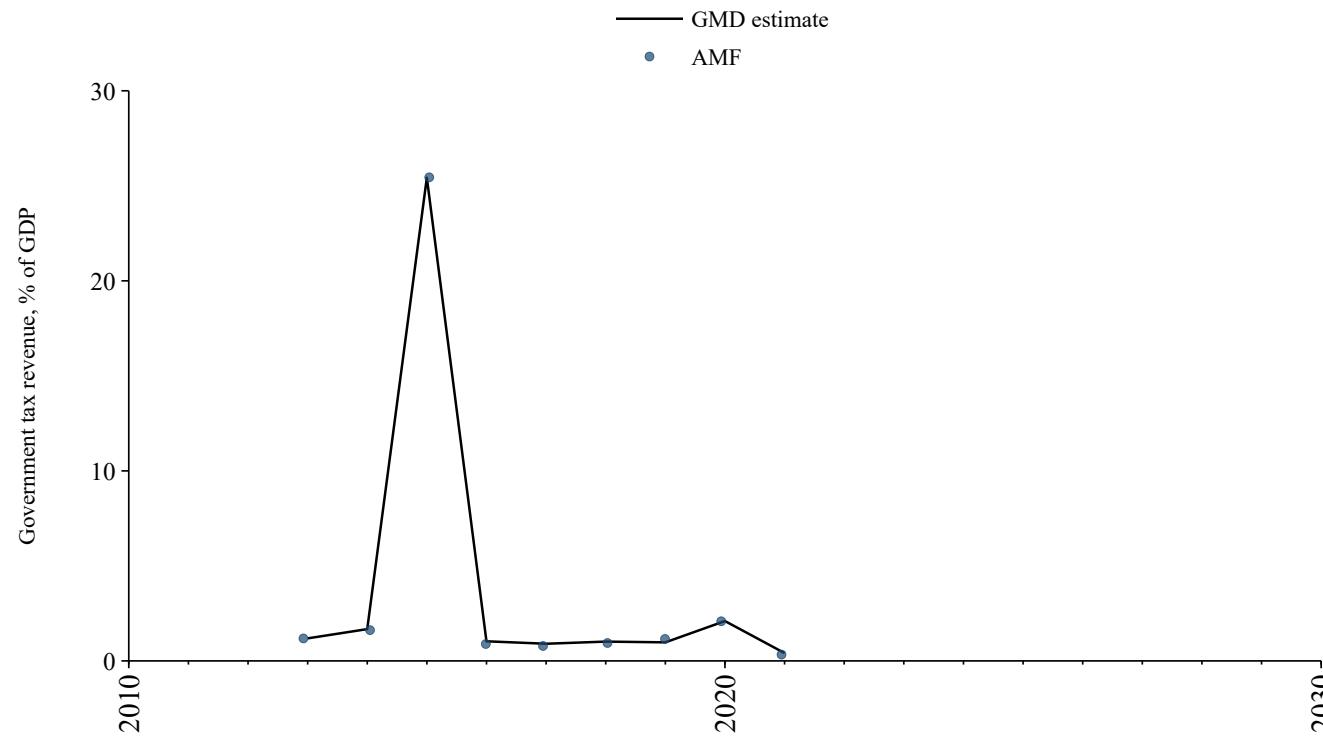
Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1974 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014



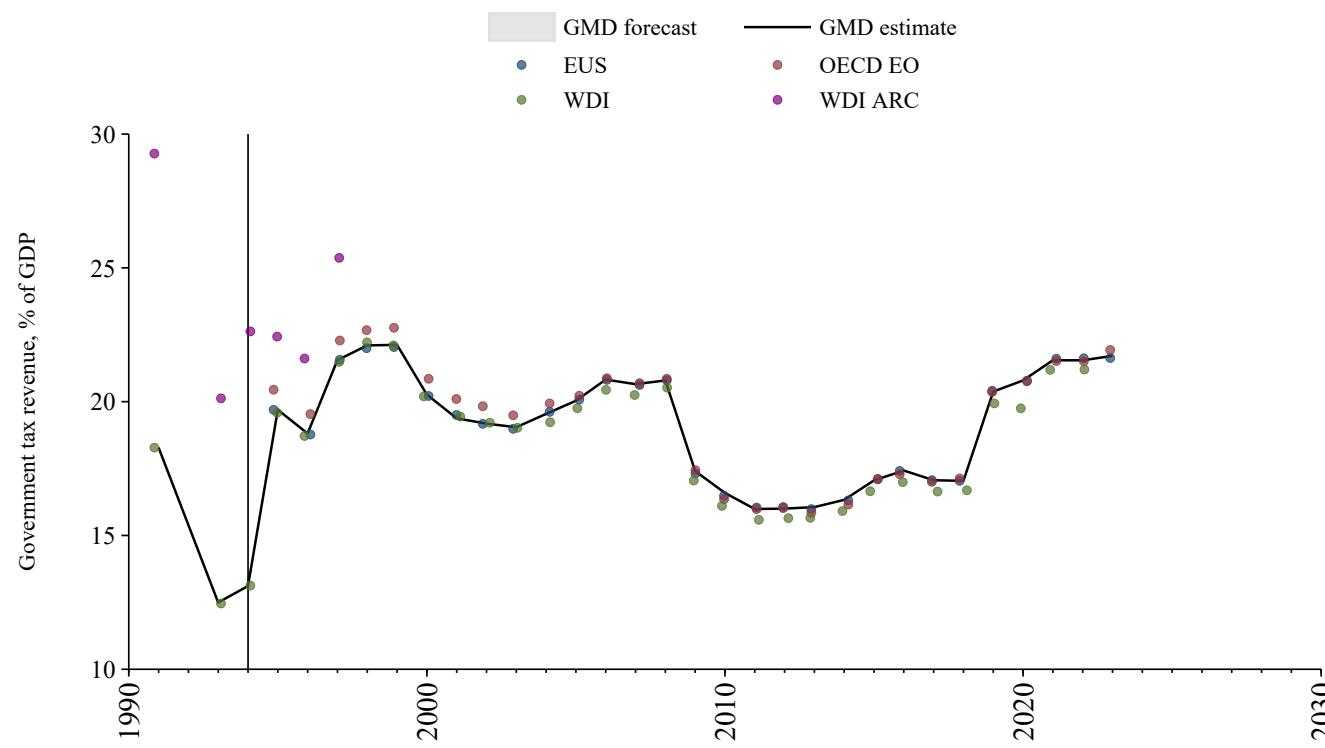
Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



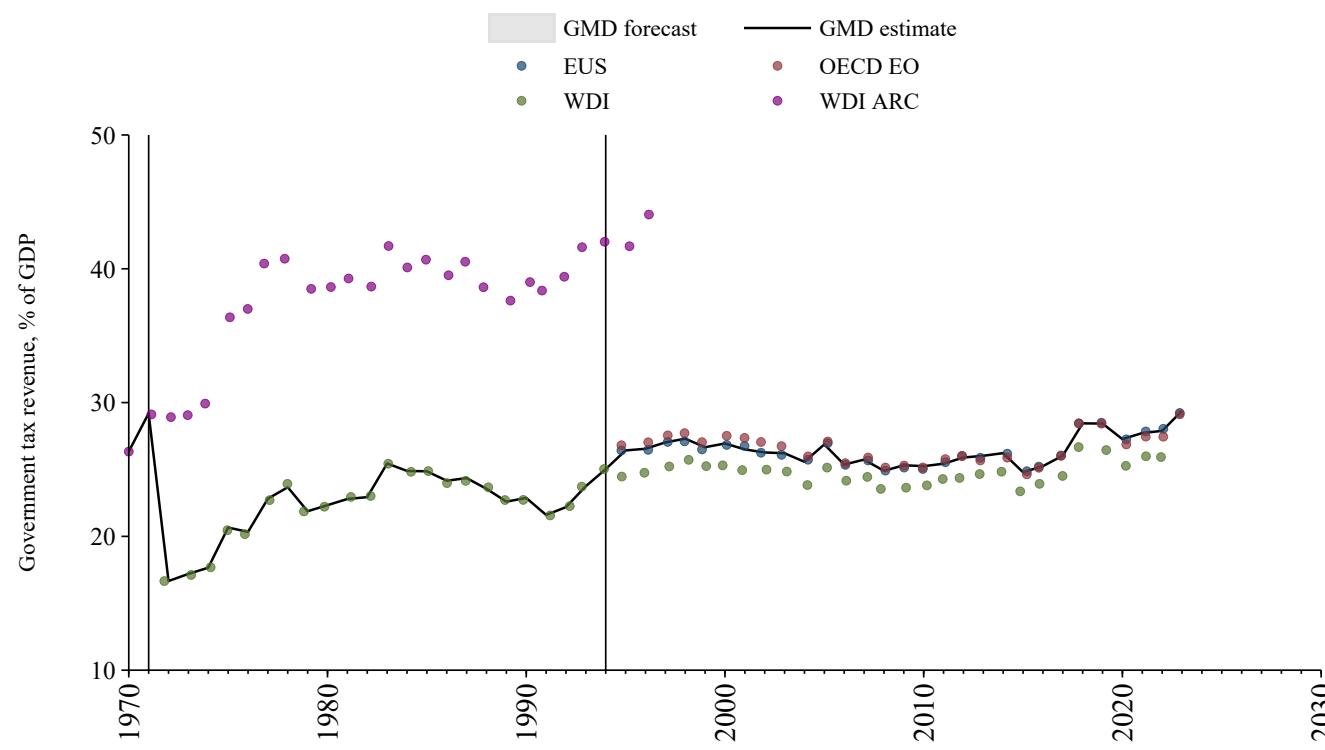
Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



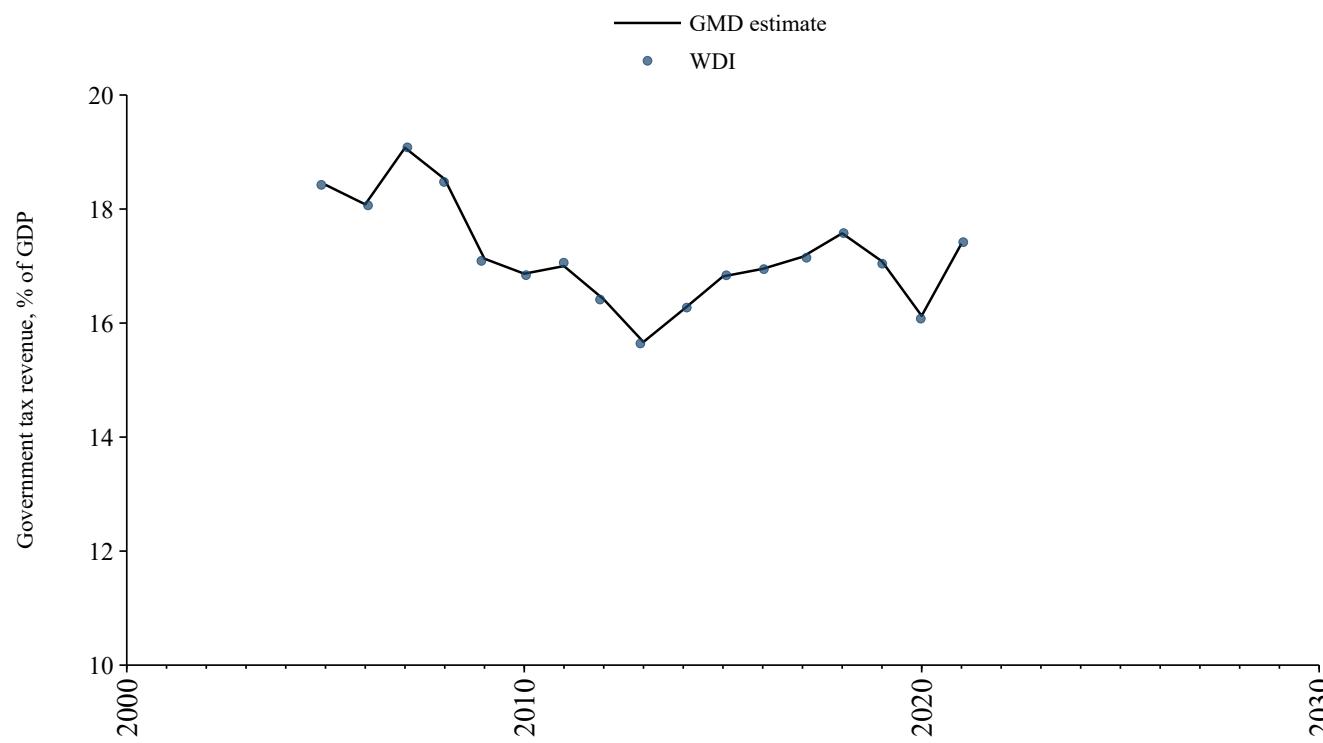
Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



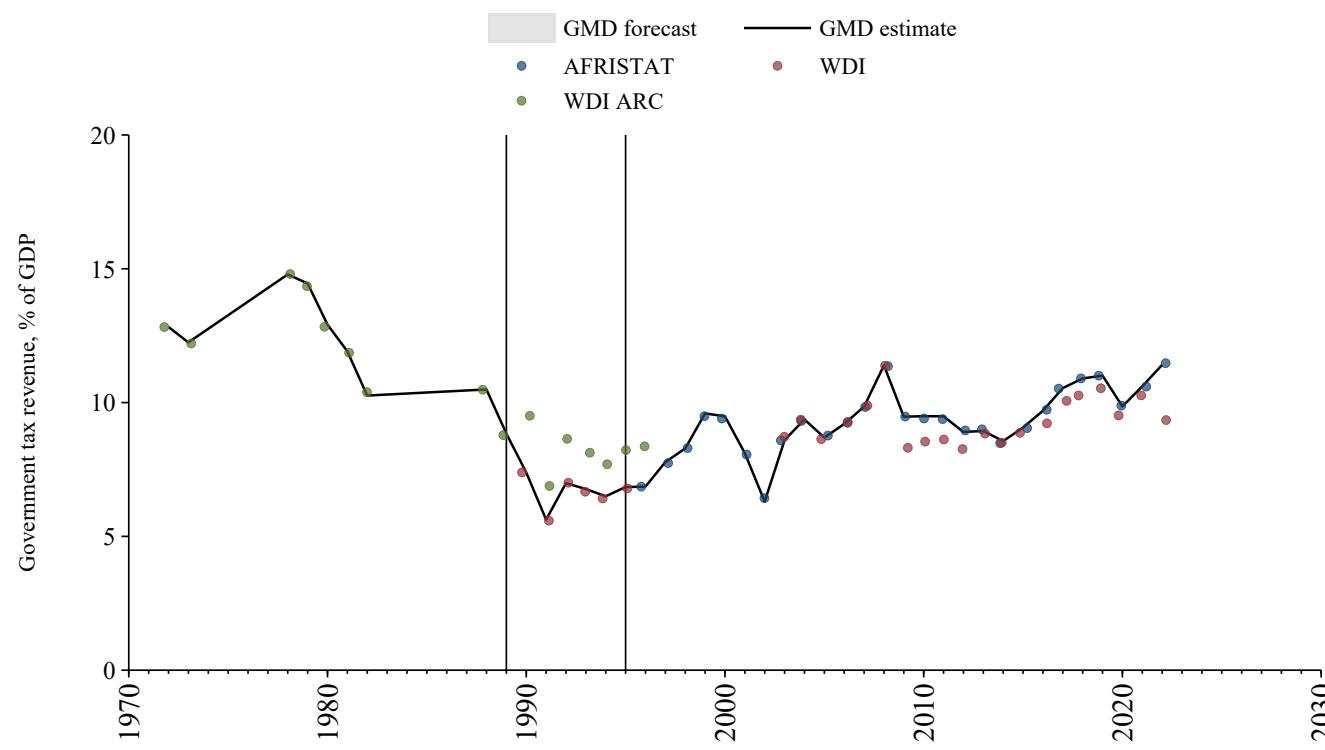
Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



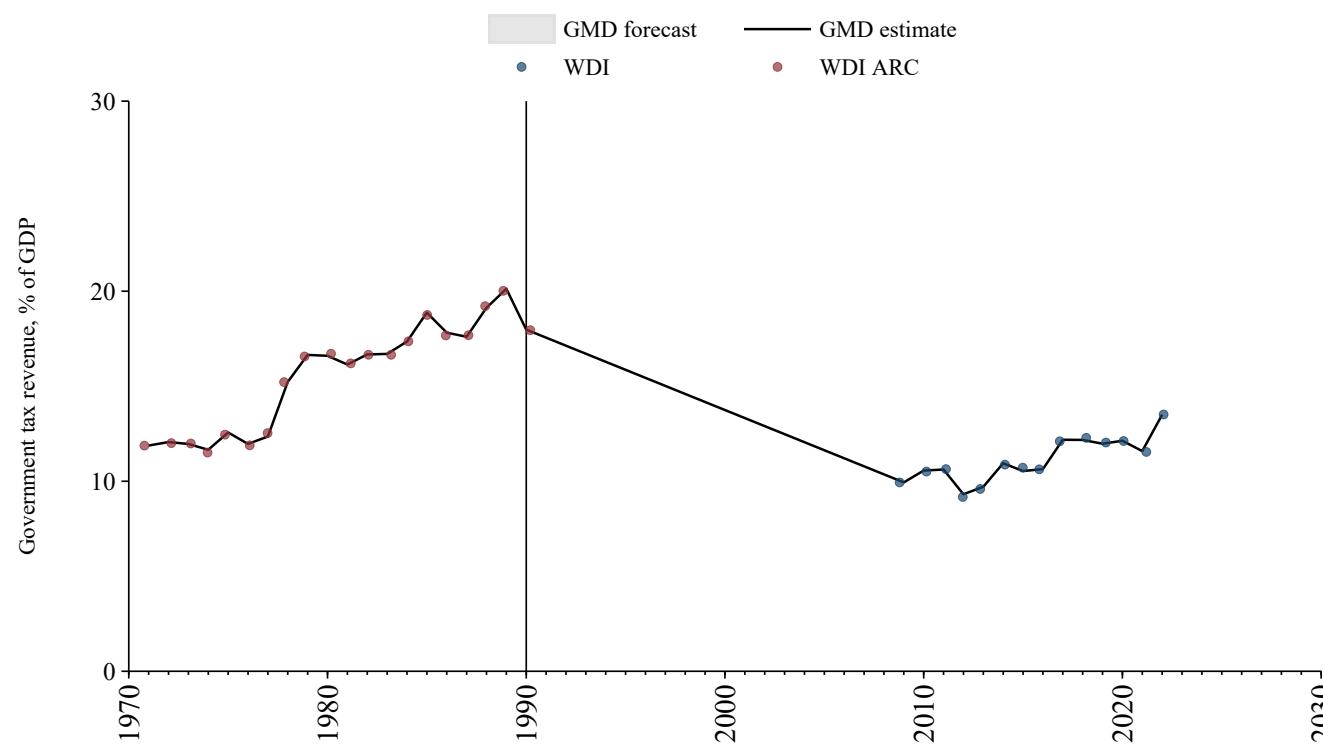
Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
African Union (2024)	1996 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



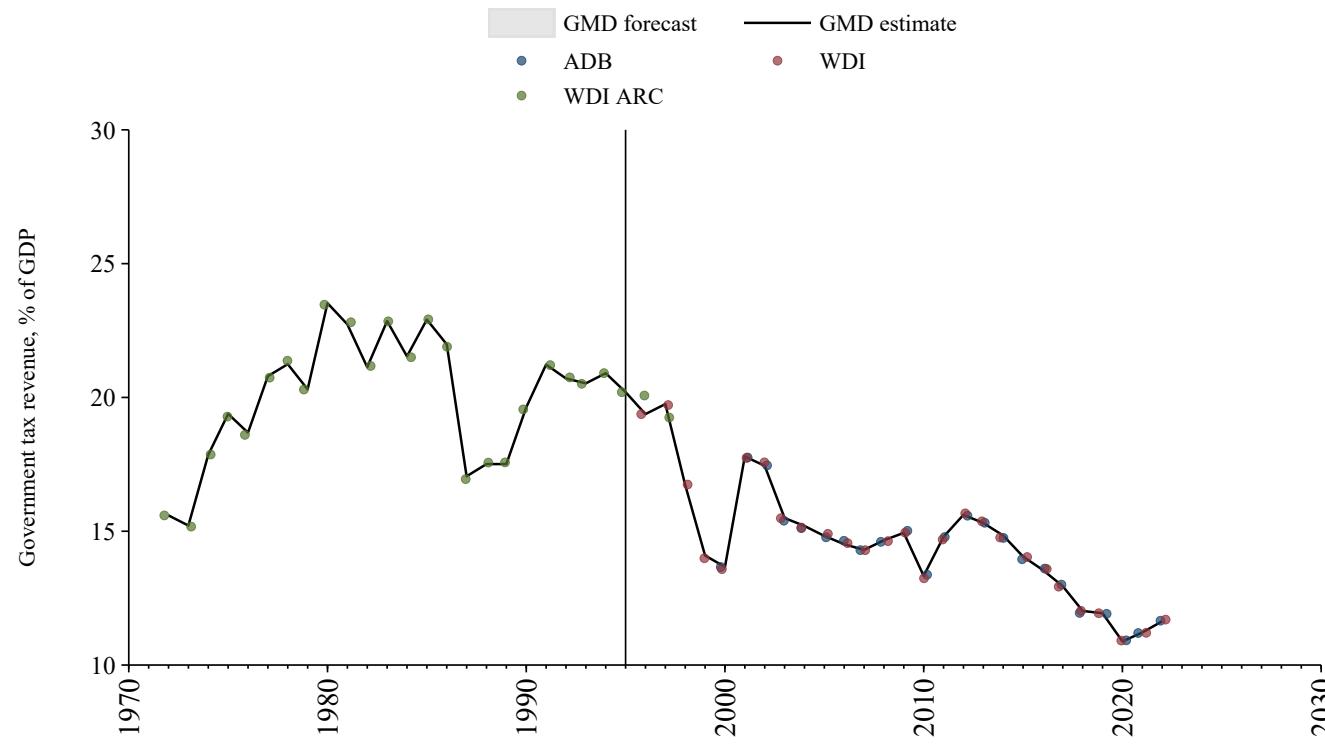
Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



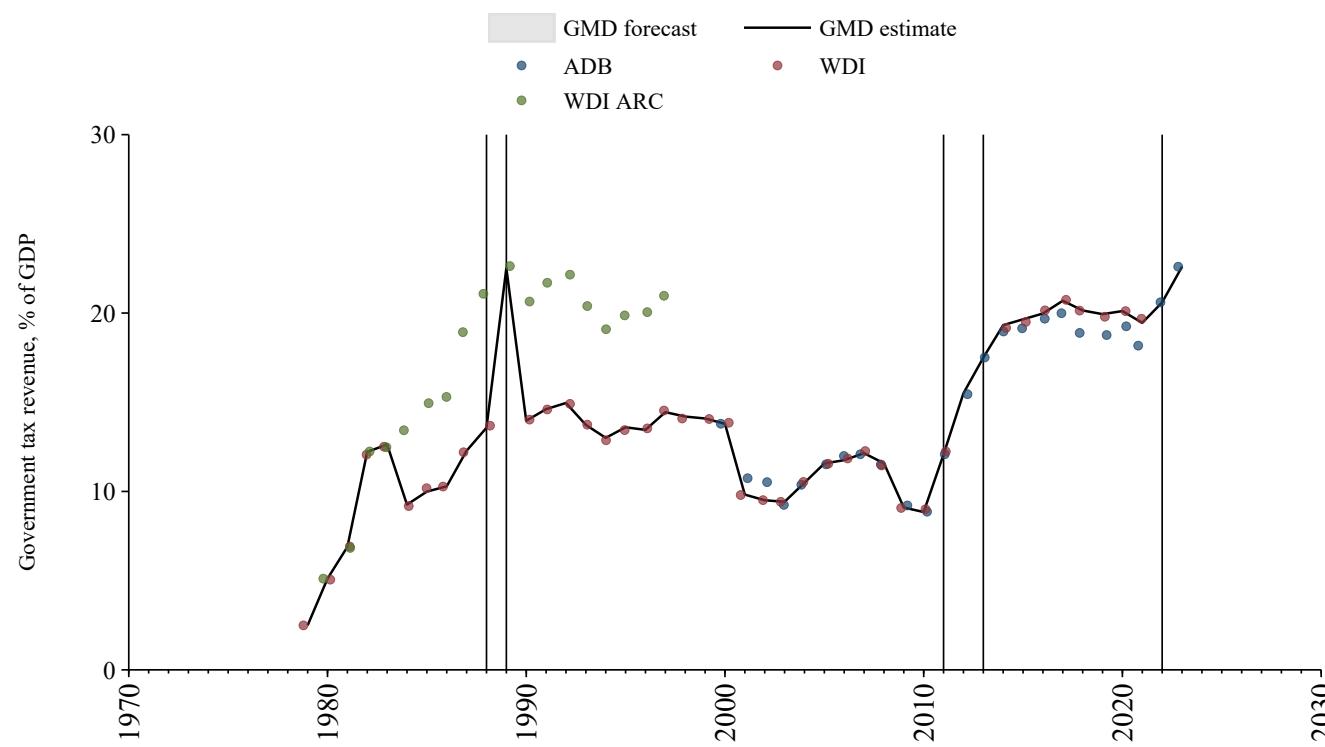
Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
World Bank (2024)	1996 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



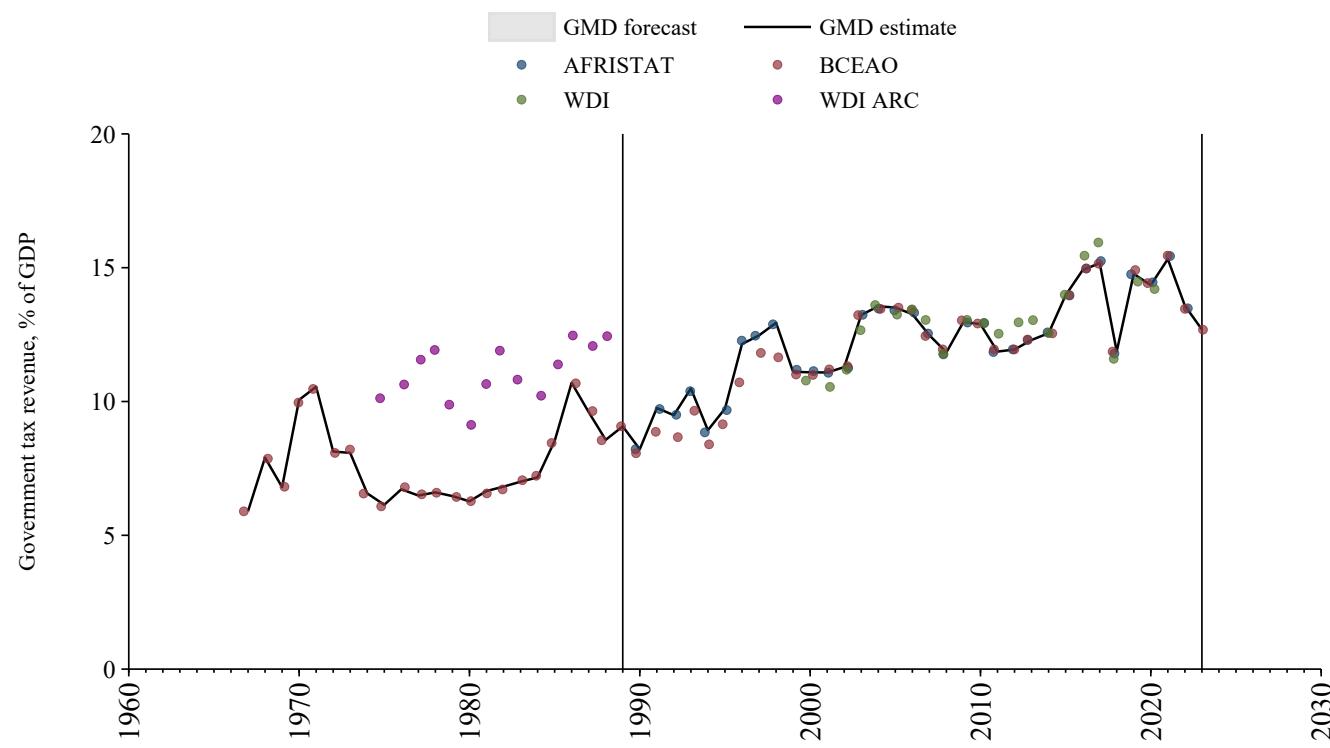
Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1979 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2012 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014
World Bank (2024)	2014 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



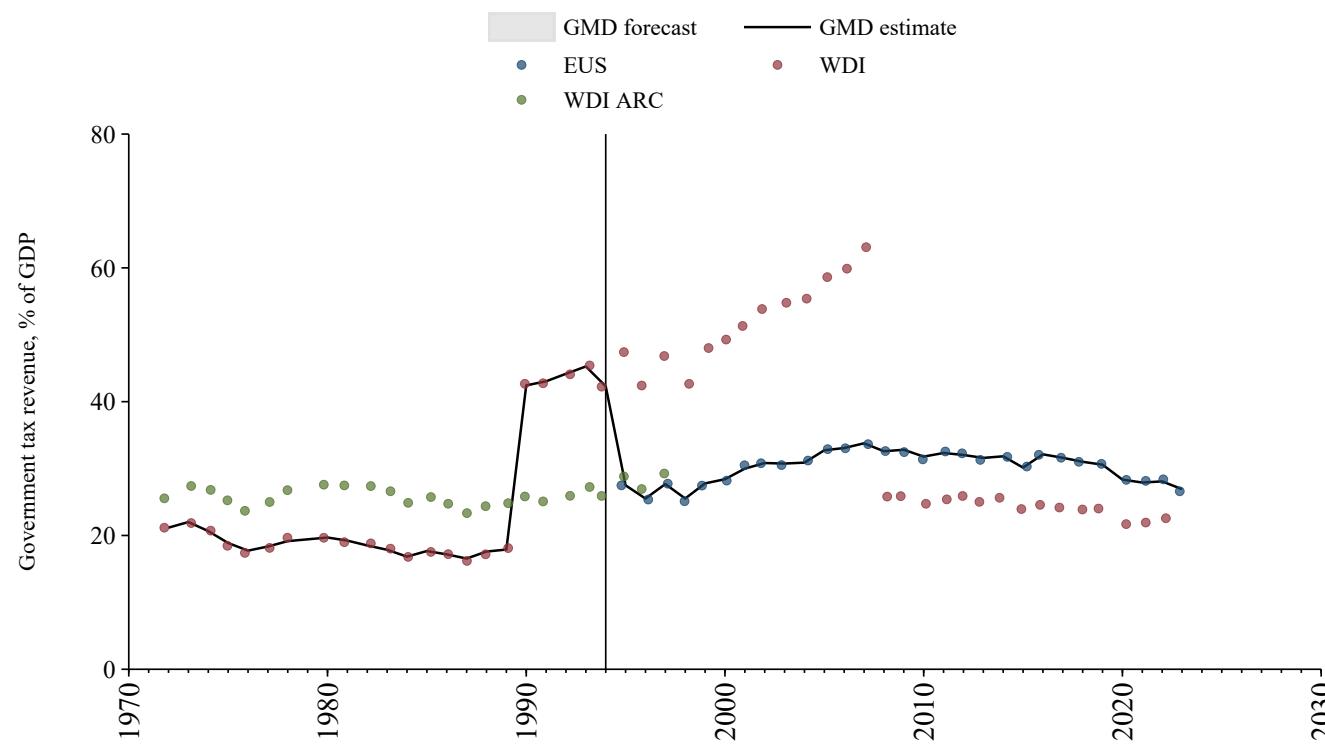
Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1967 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



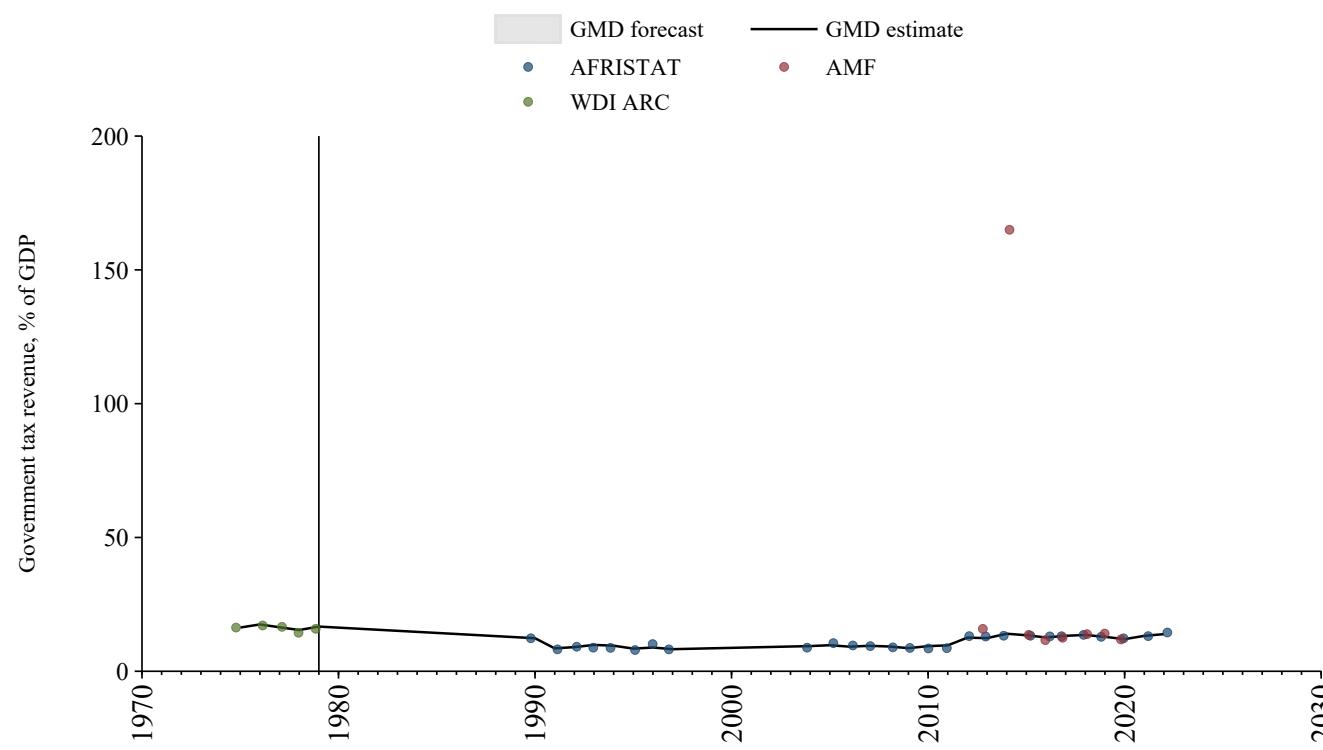
Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



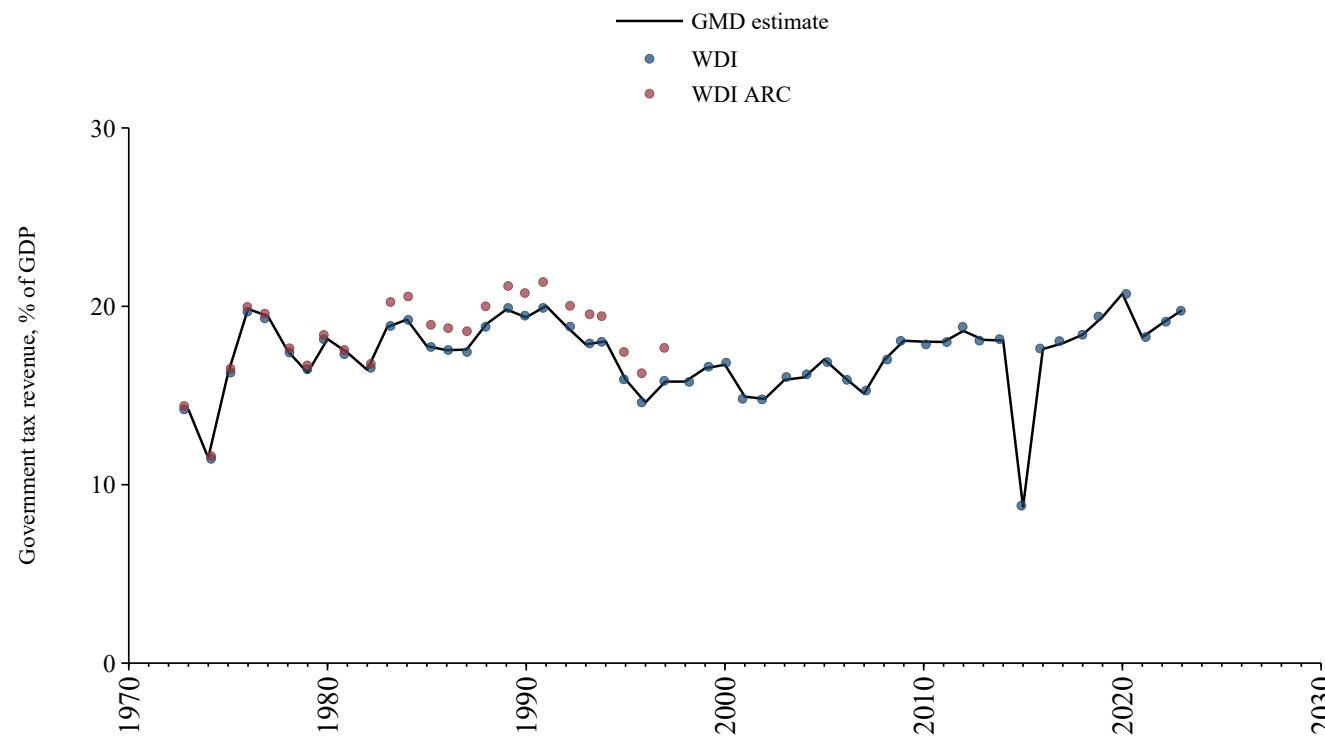
Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
African Union (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



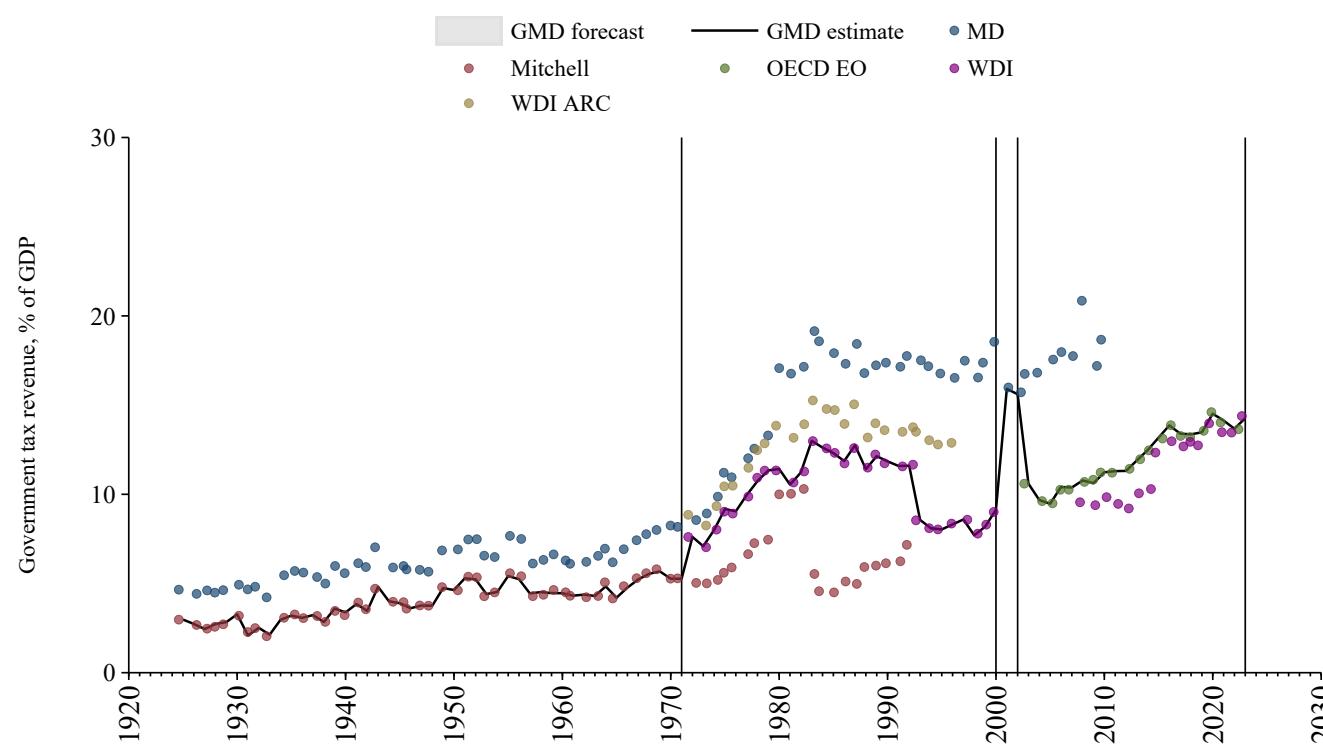
Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1973 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



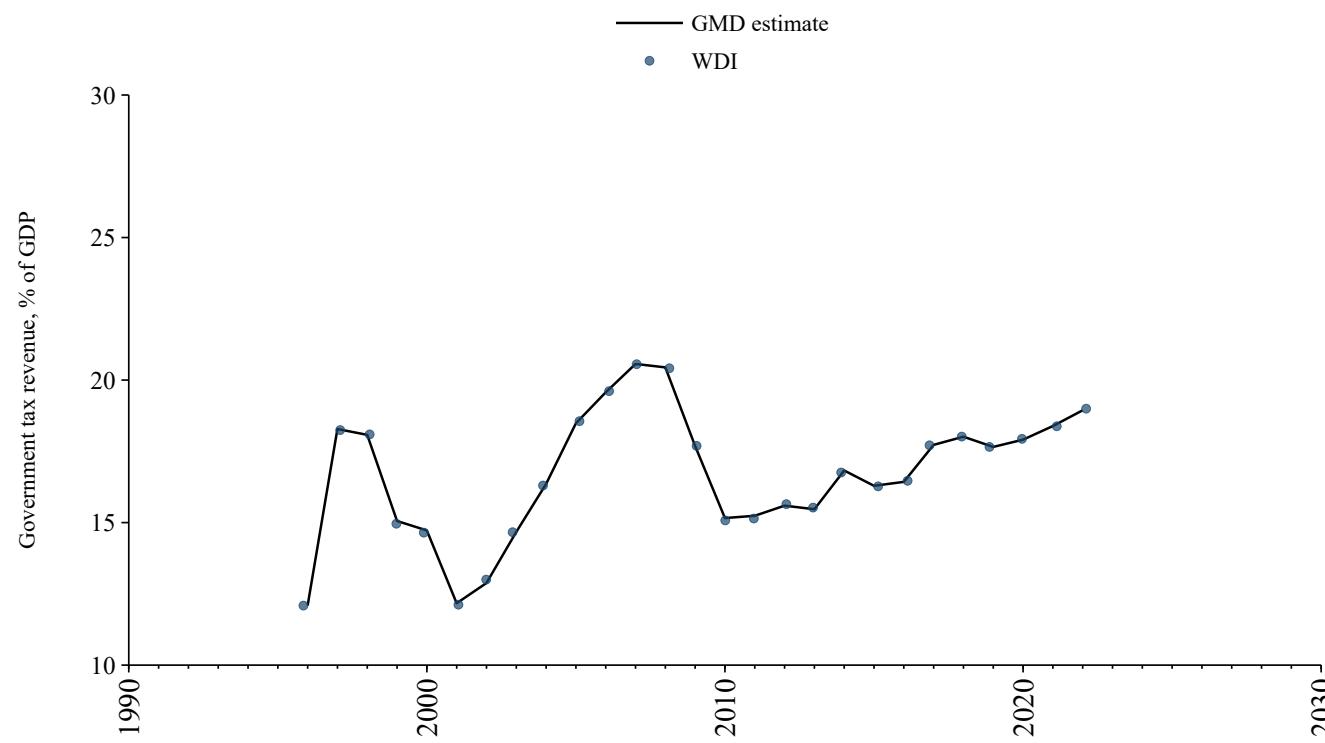
Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1925 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	2001 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2003 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



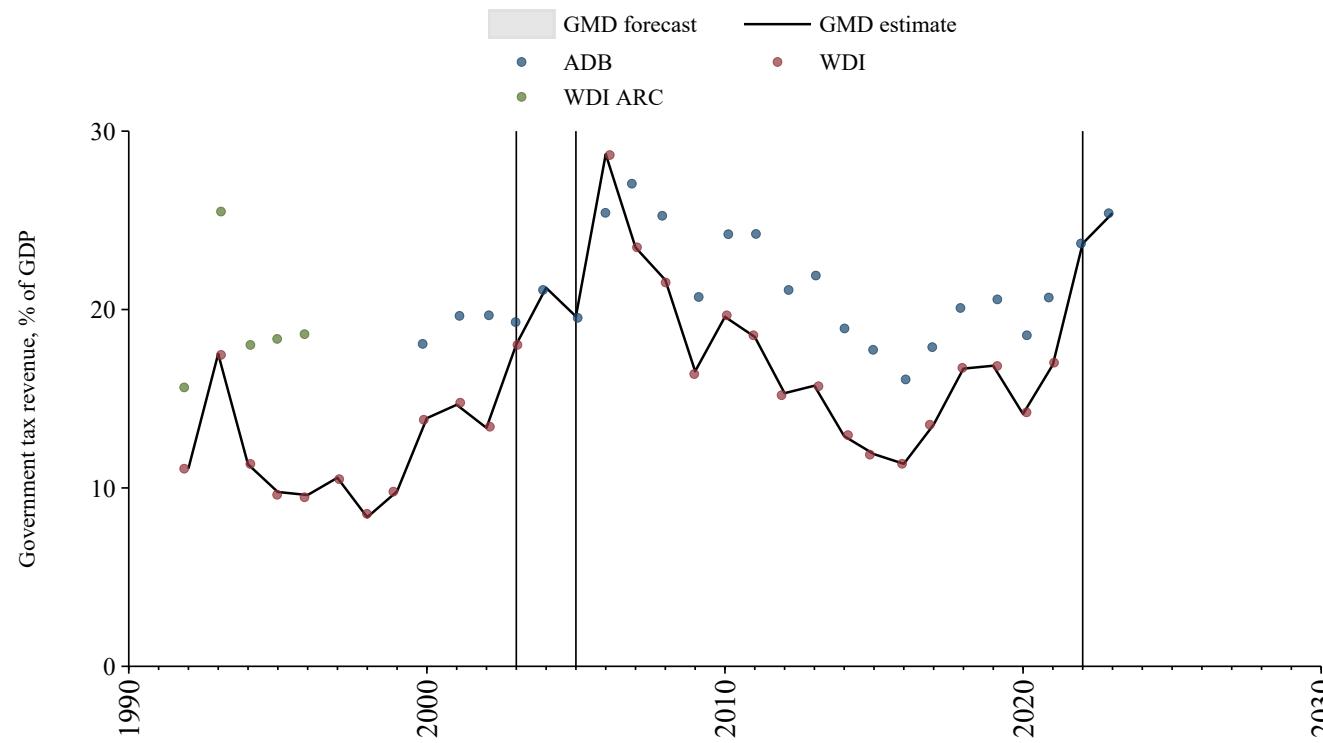
Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1996 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



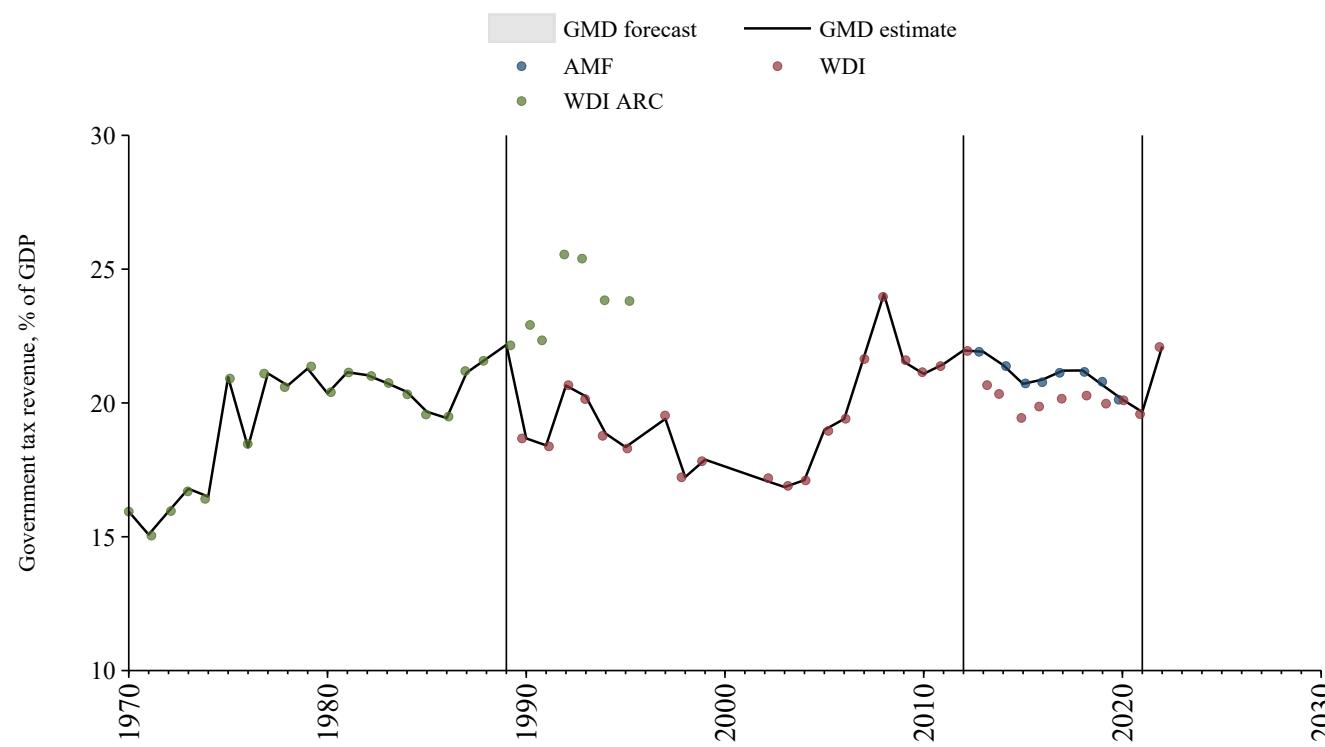
Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2004 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006
World Bank (2024)	2006 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



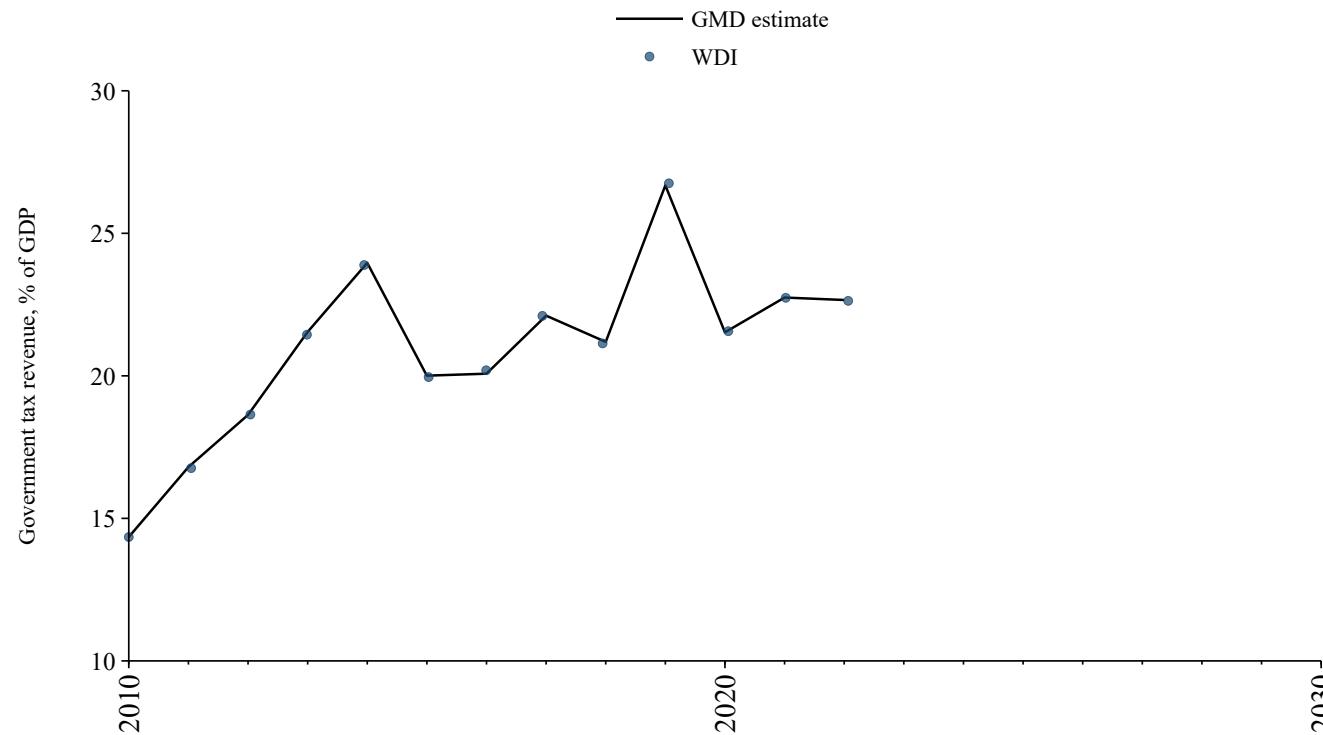
Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023



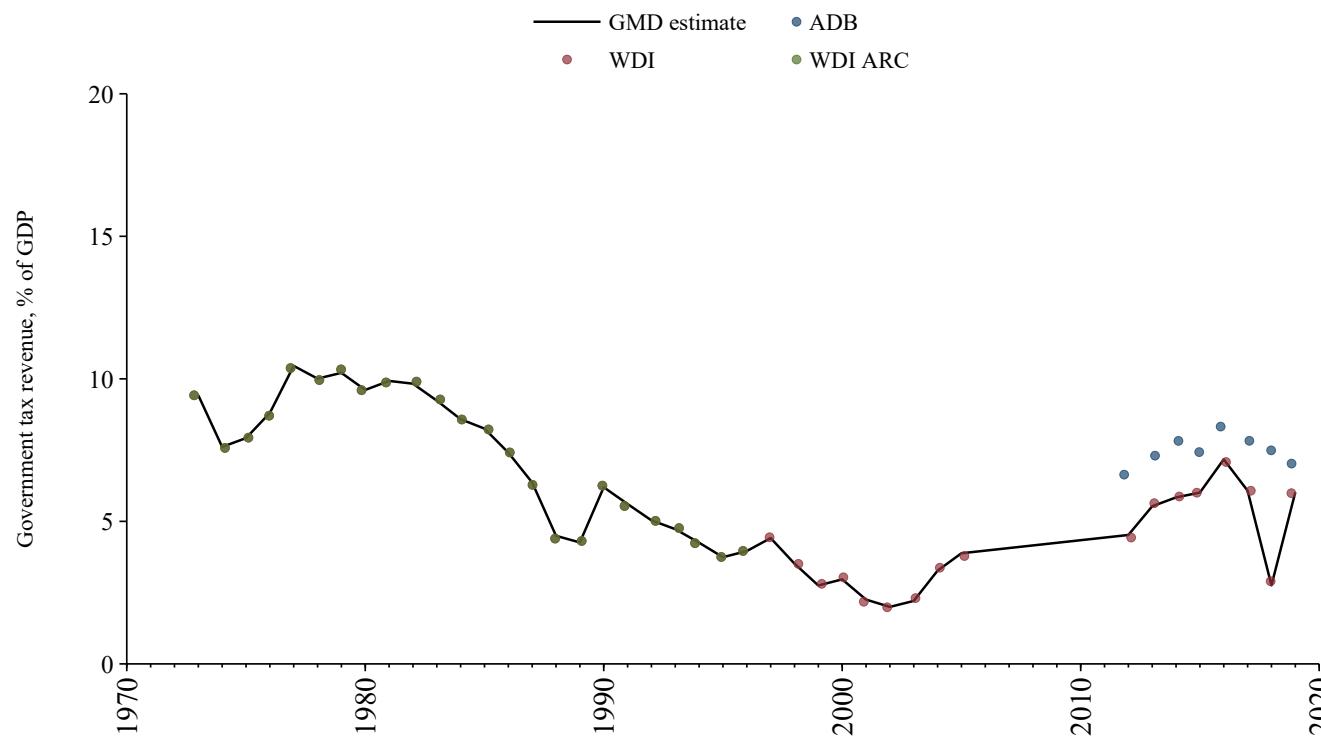
Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



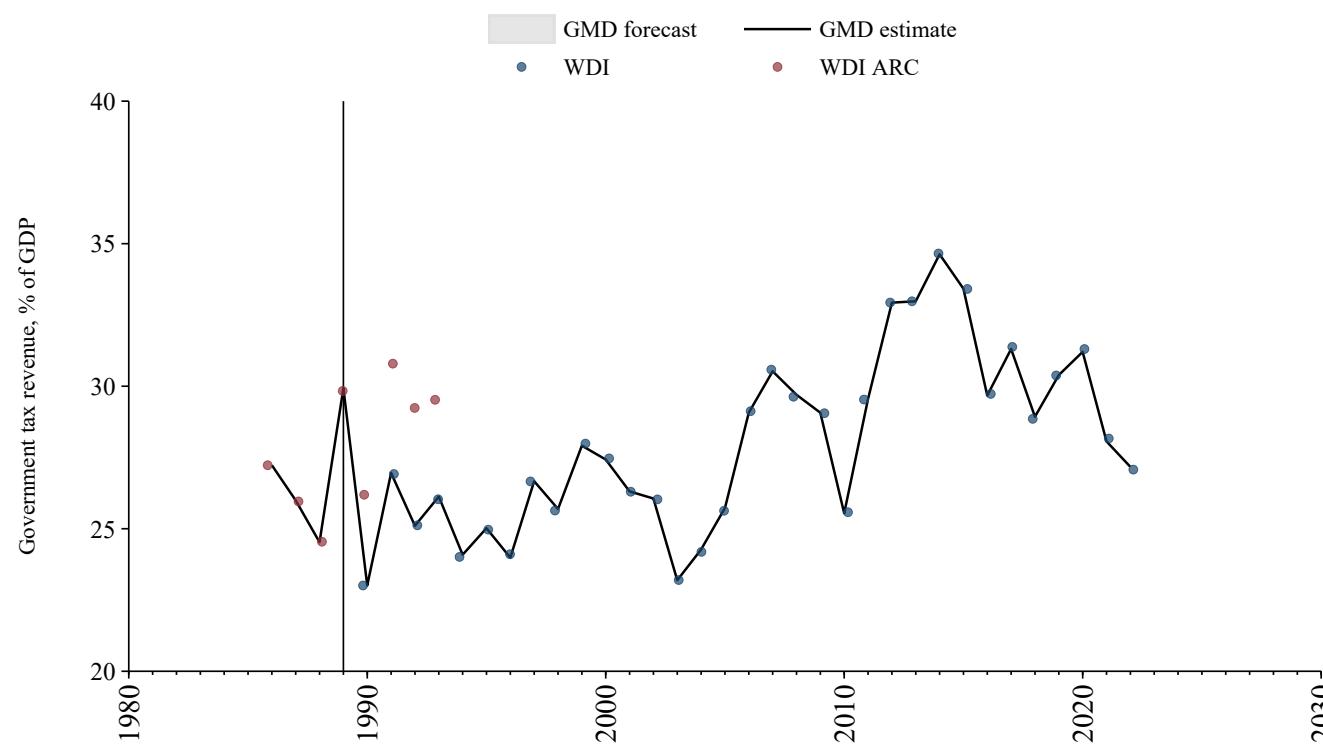
Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1973 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



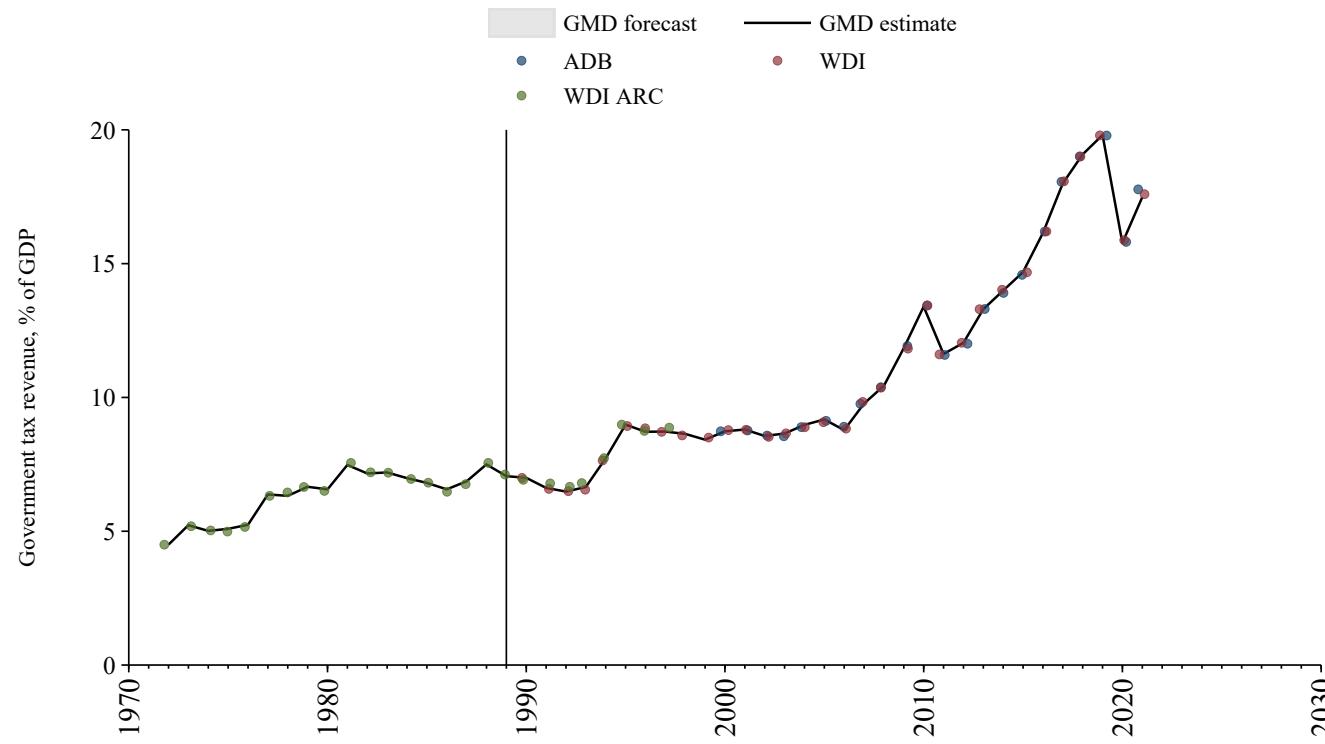
Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1986 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



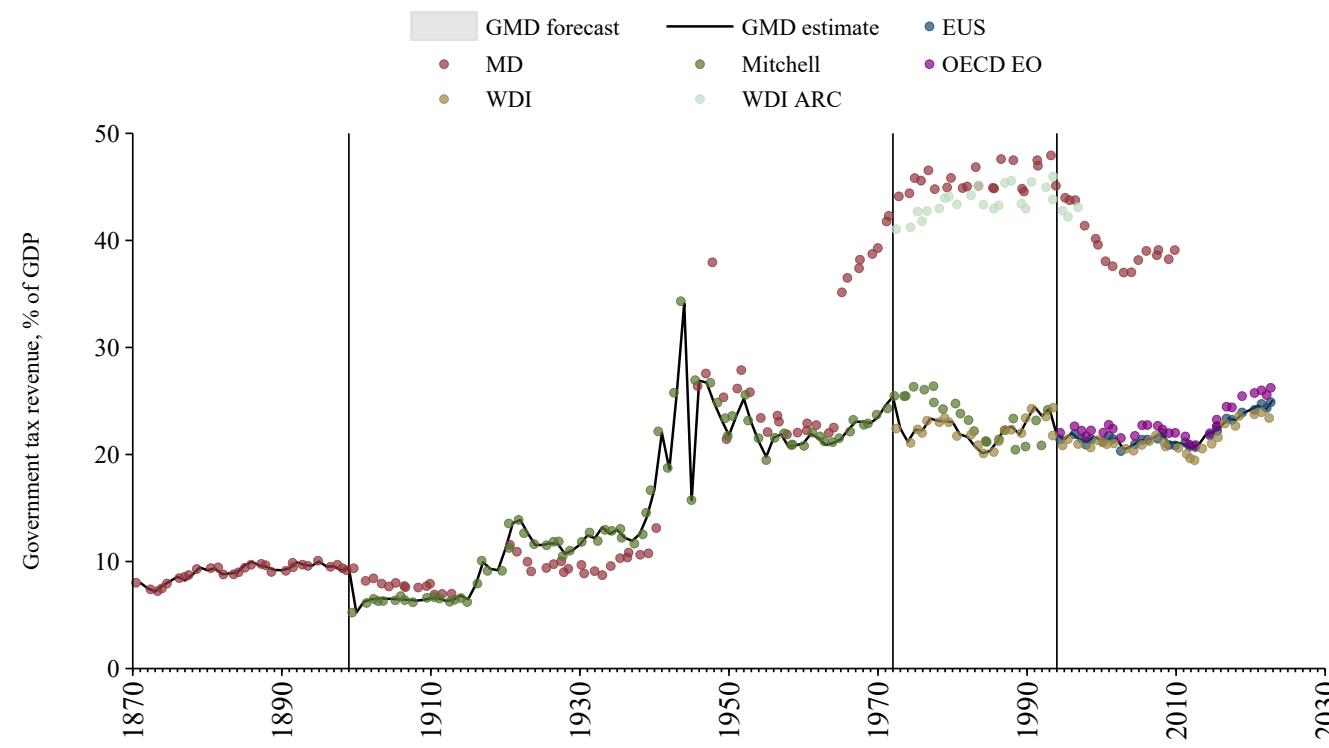
Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



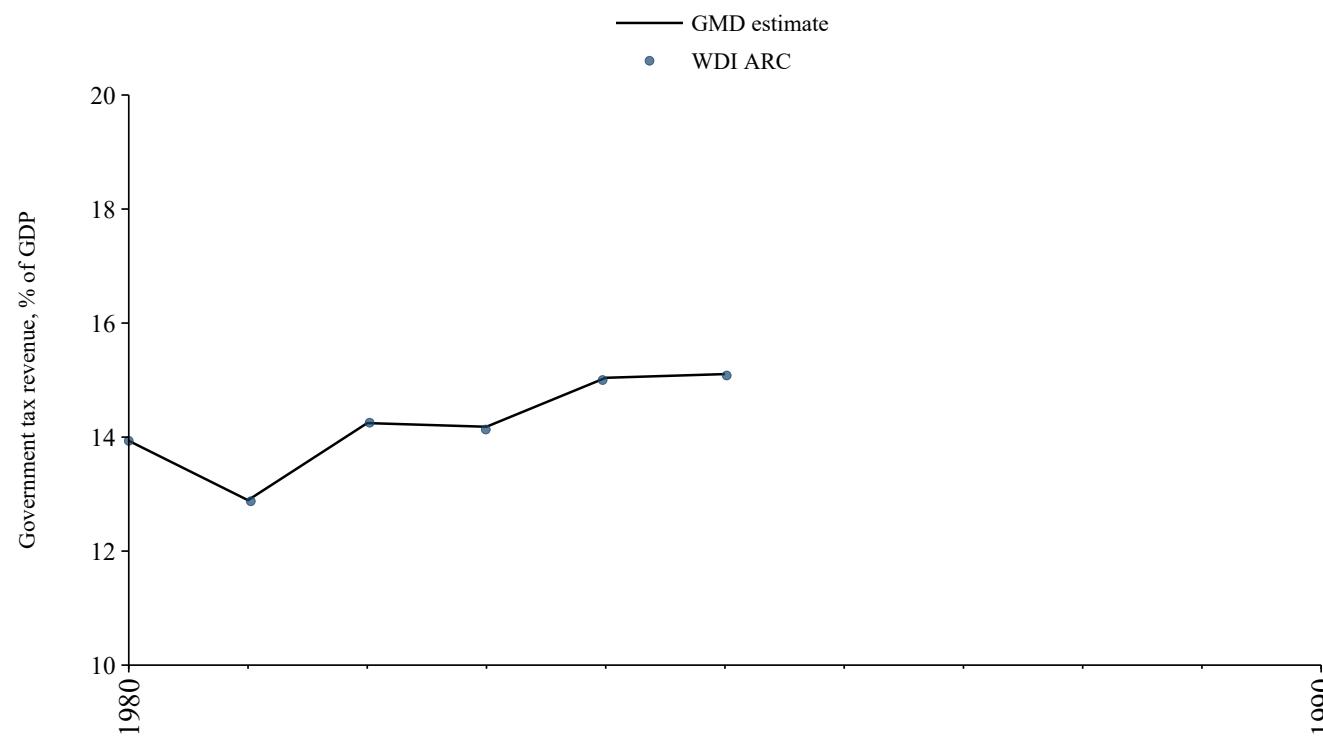
Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1871 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900
Mitchell (2013)	1900 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973
World Bank (2024)	1973 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



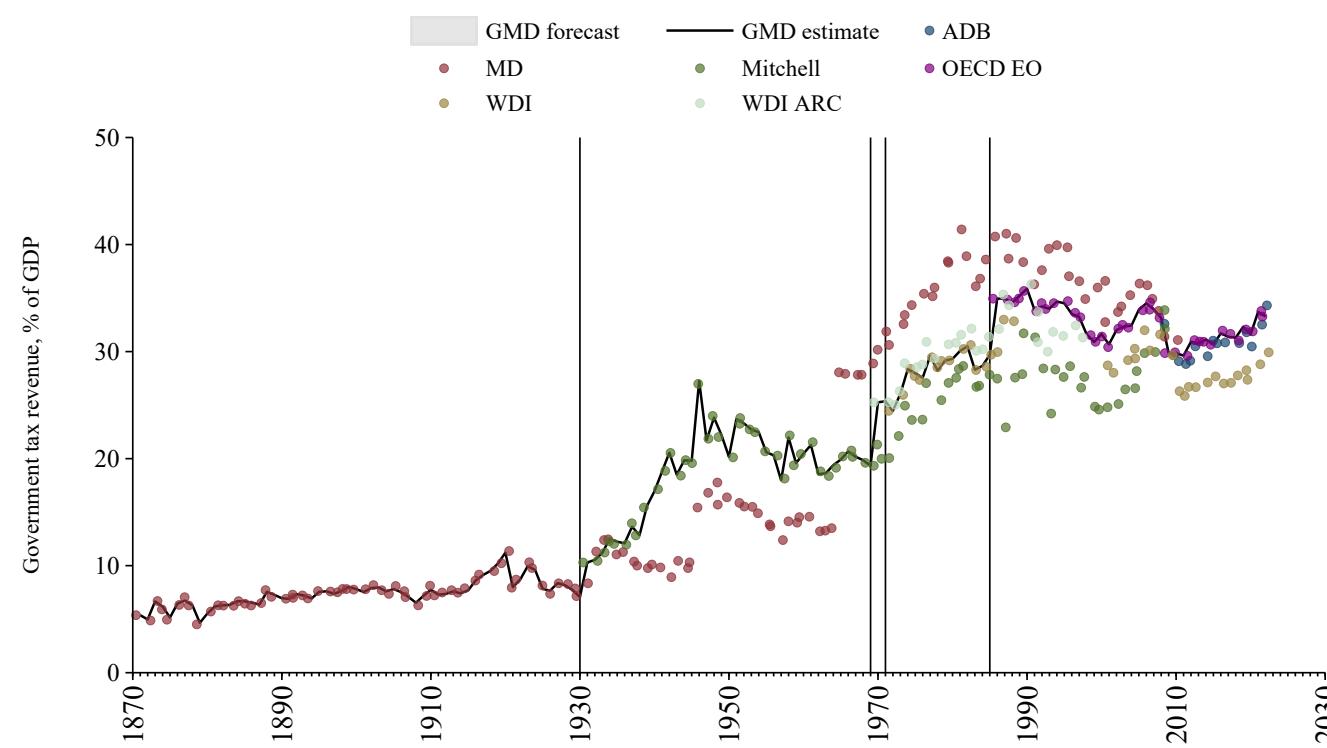
Netherlands Antilles

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986



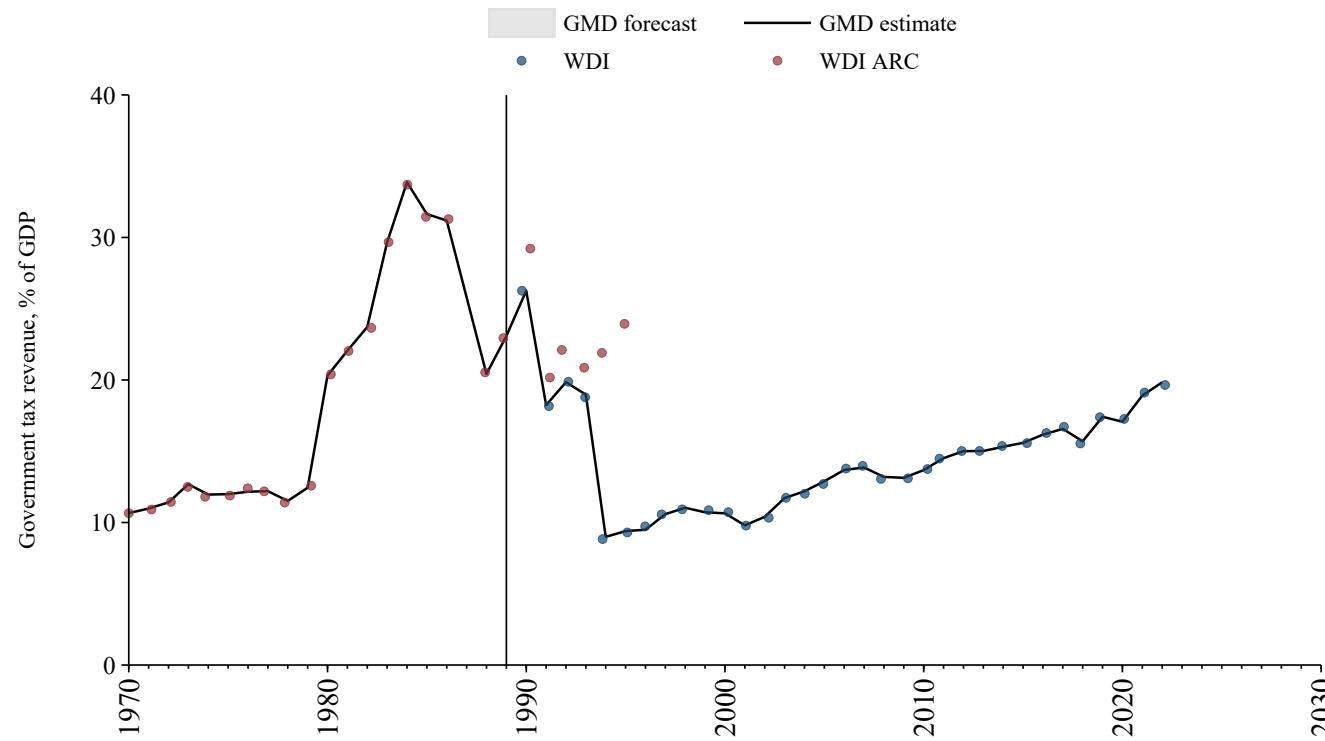
New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1871 - 1930	Spliced using overlapping data in 1931
Mitchell (2013)	1931 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1986 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



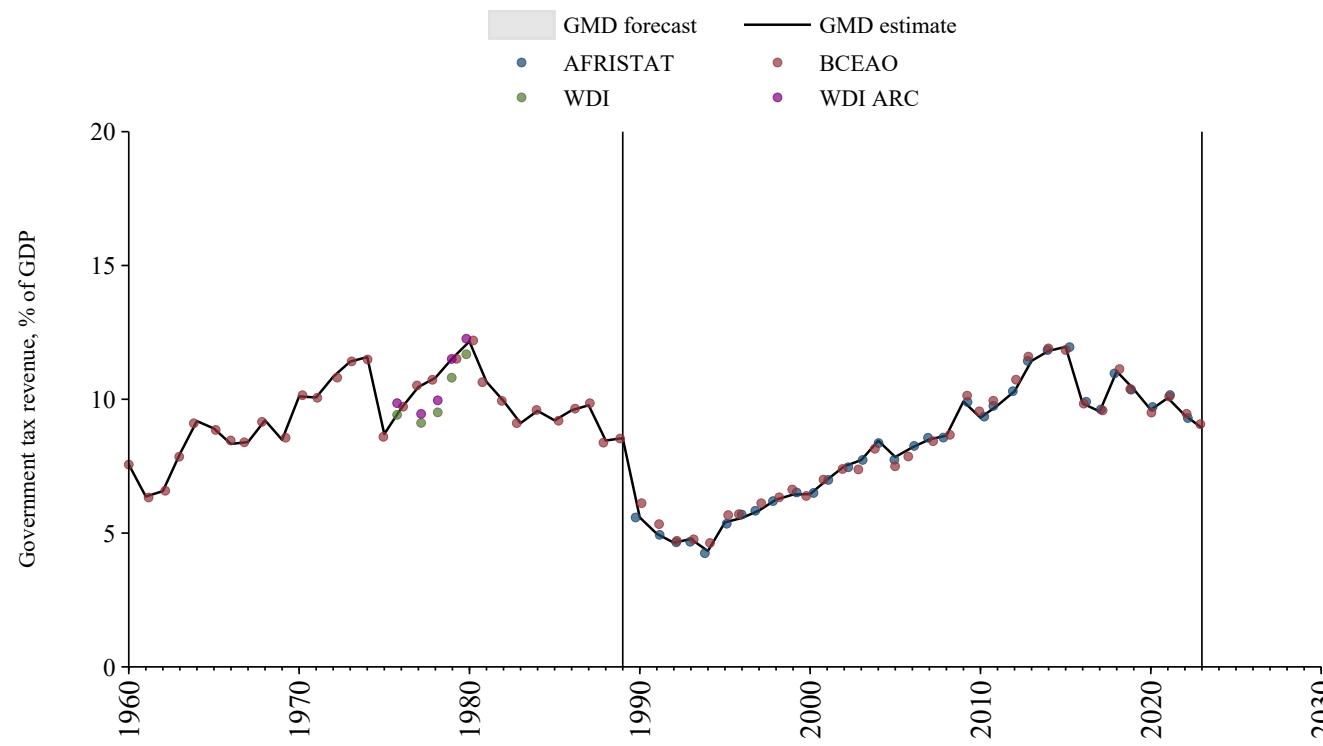
Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



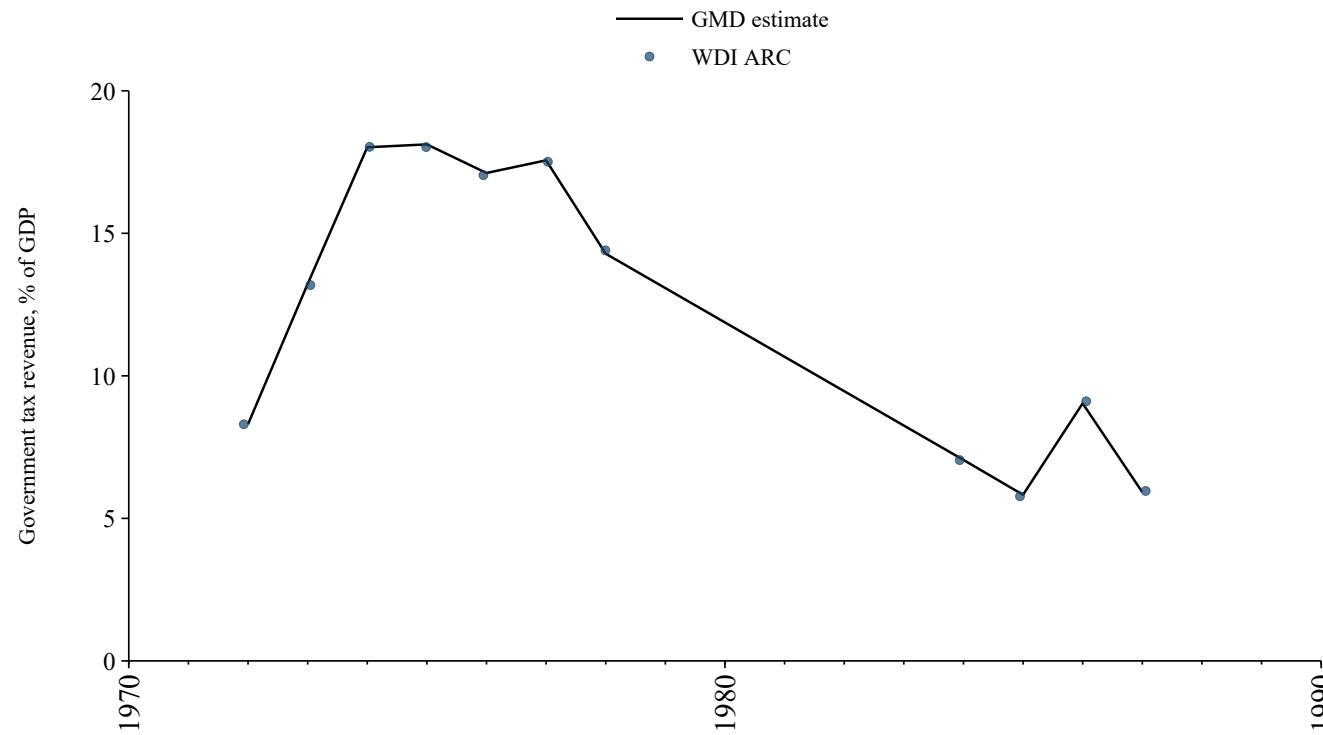
Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



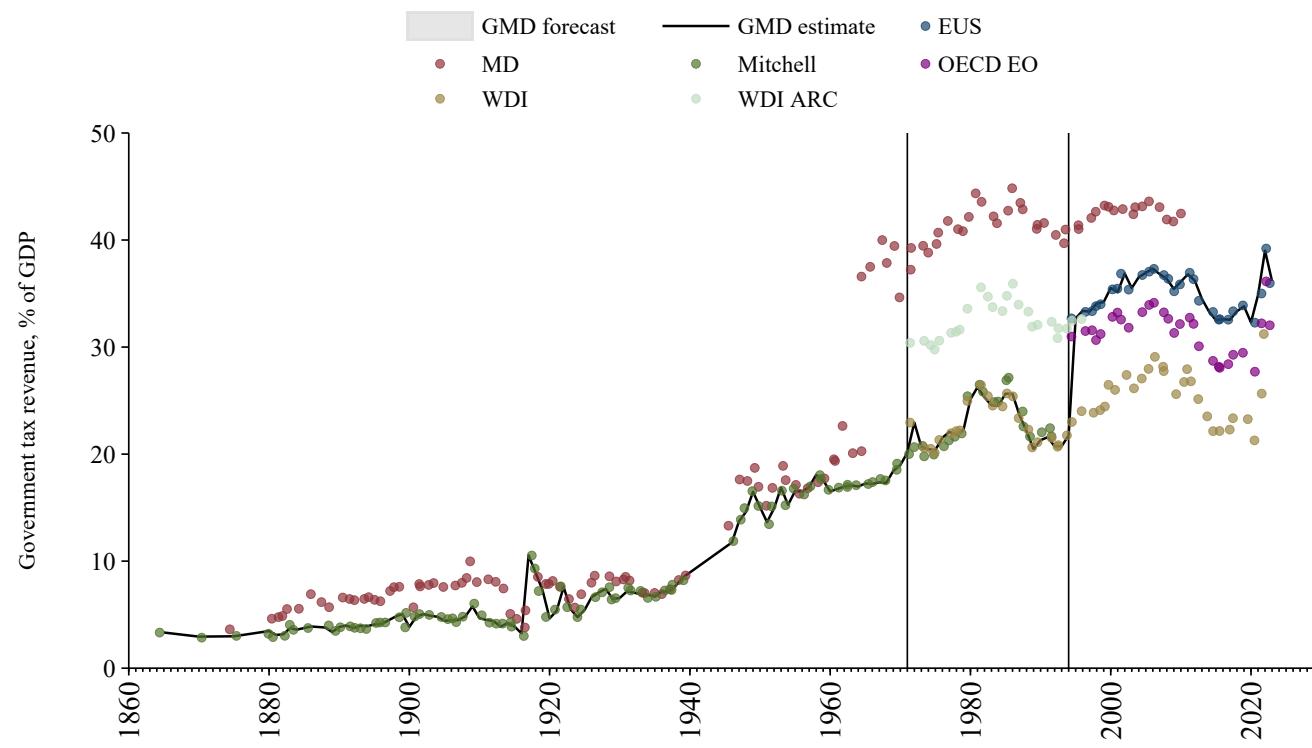
Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988



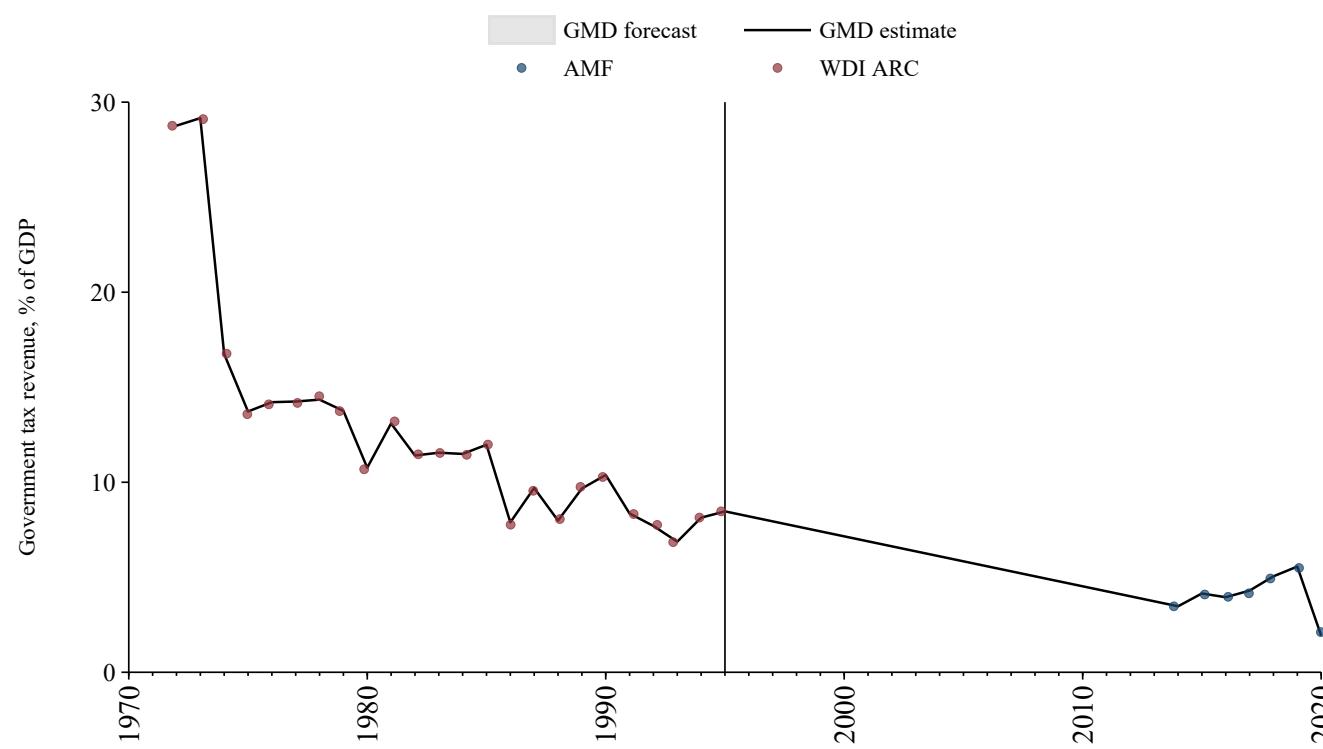
Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1865 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



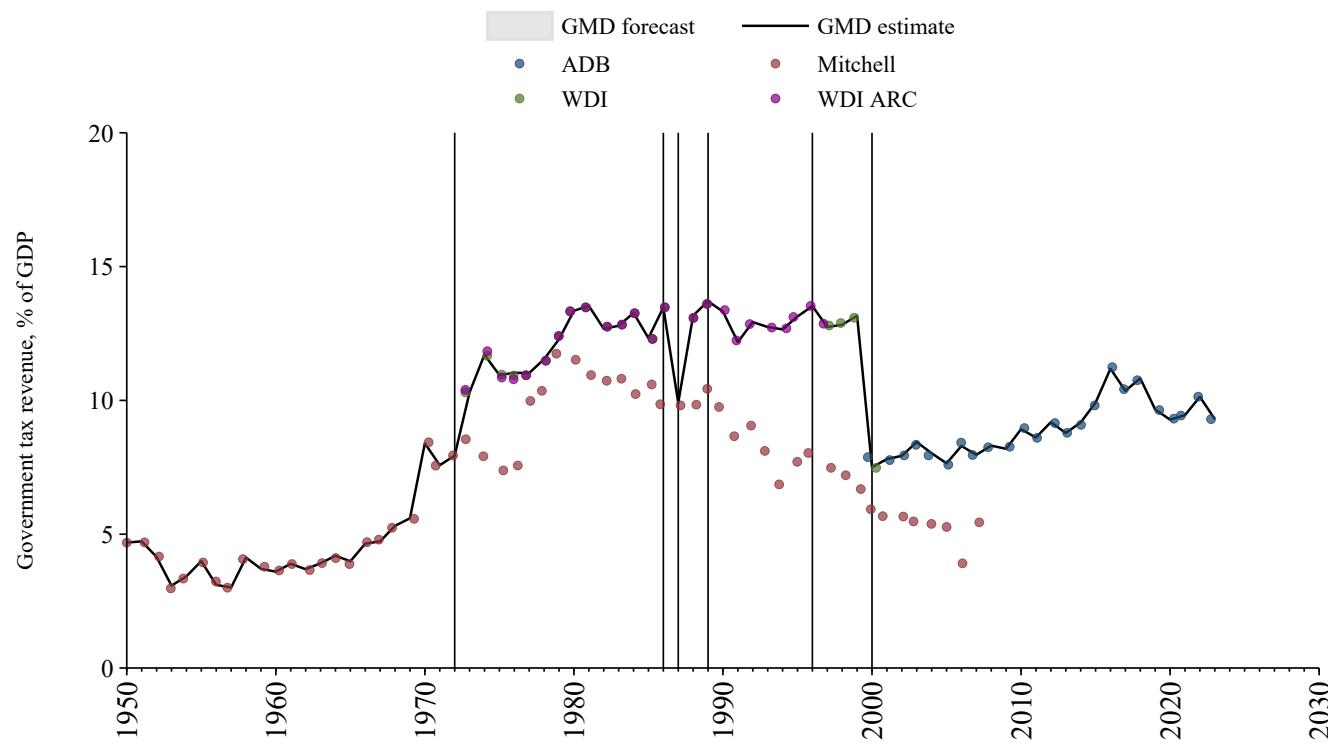
Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1996 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



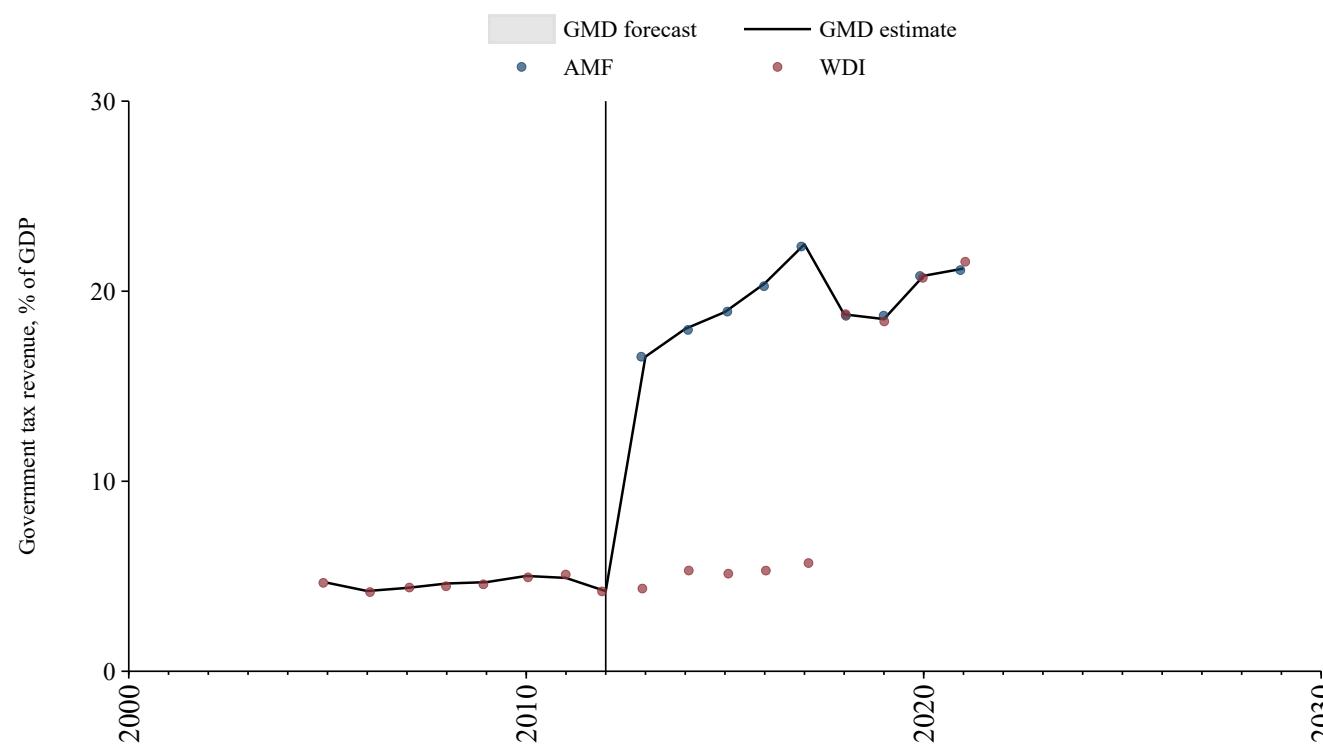
Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973
World Bank (2024)	1973 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
Mitchell (2013)	1987 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
World Bank (2024)	1988 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
World Bank (2024)	1997 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



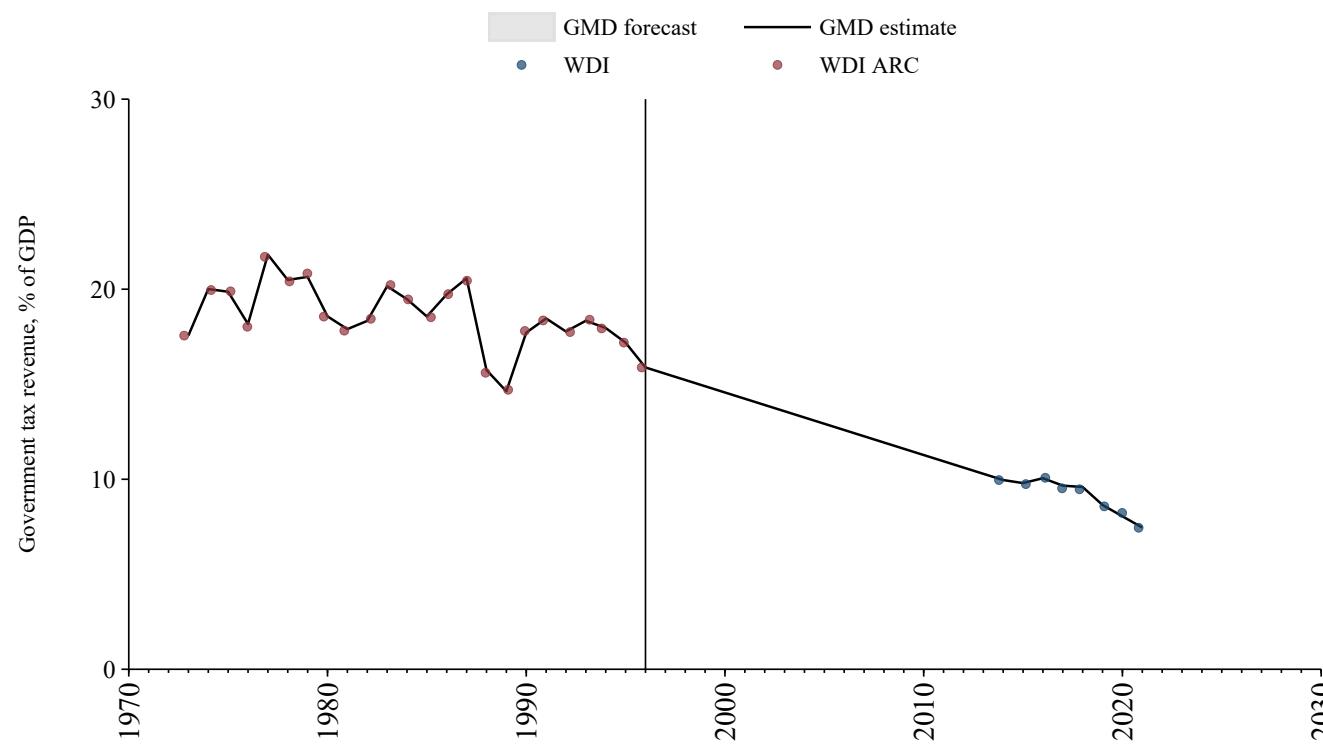
Palestine

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



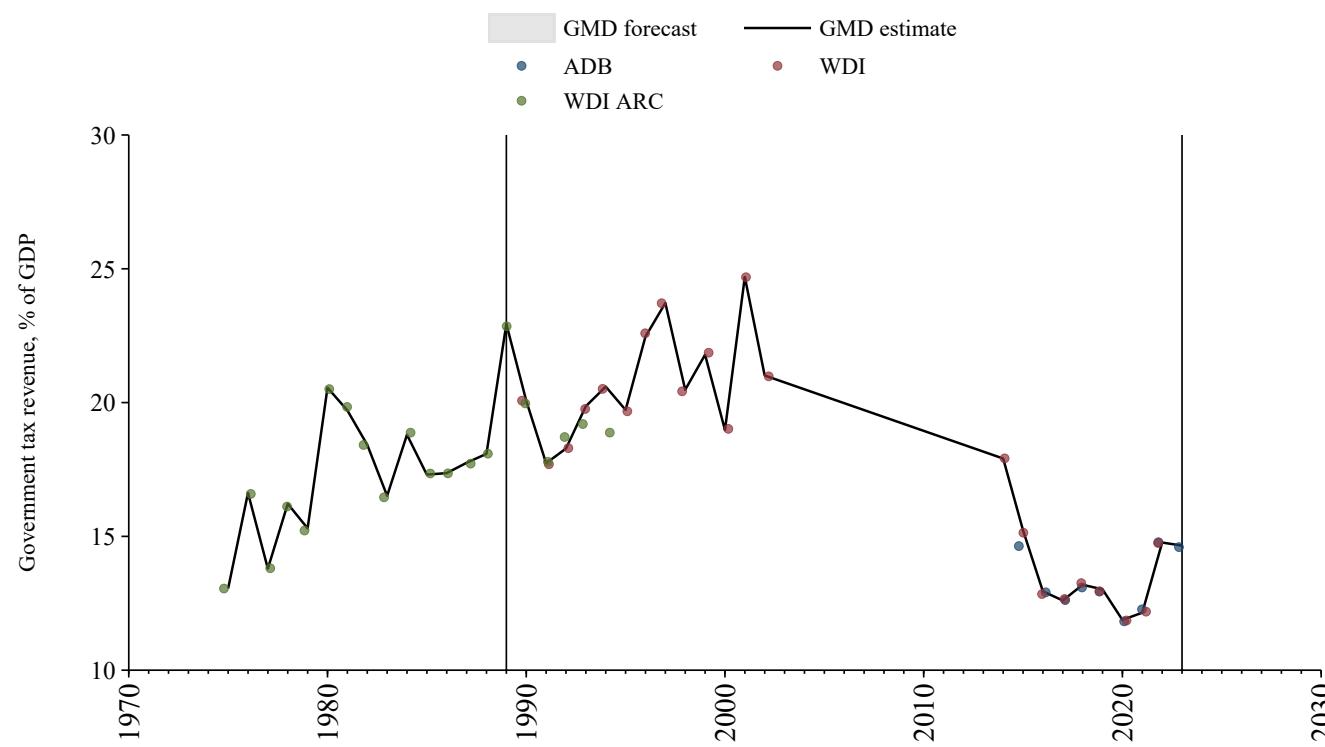
Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1973 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
World Bank (2024)	1997 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



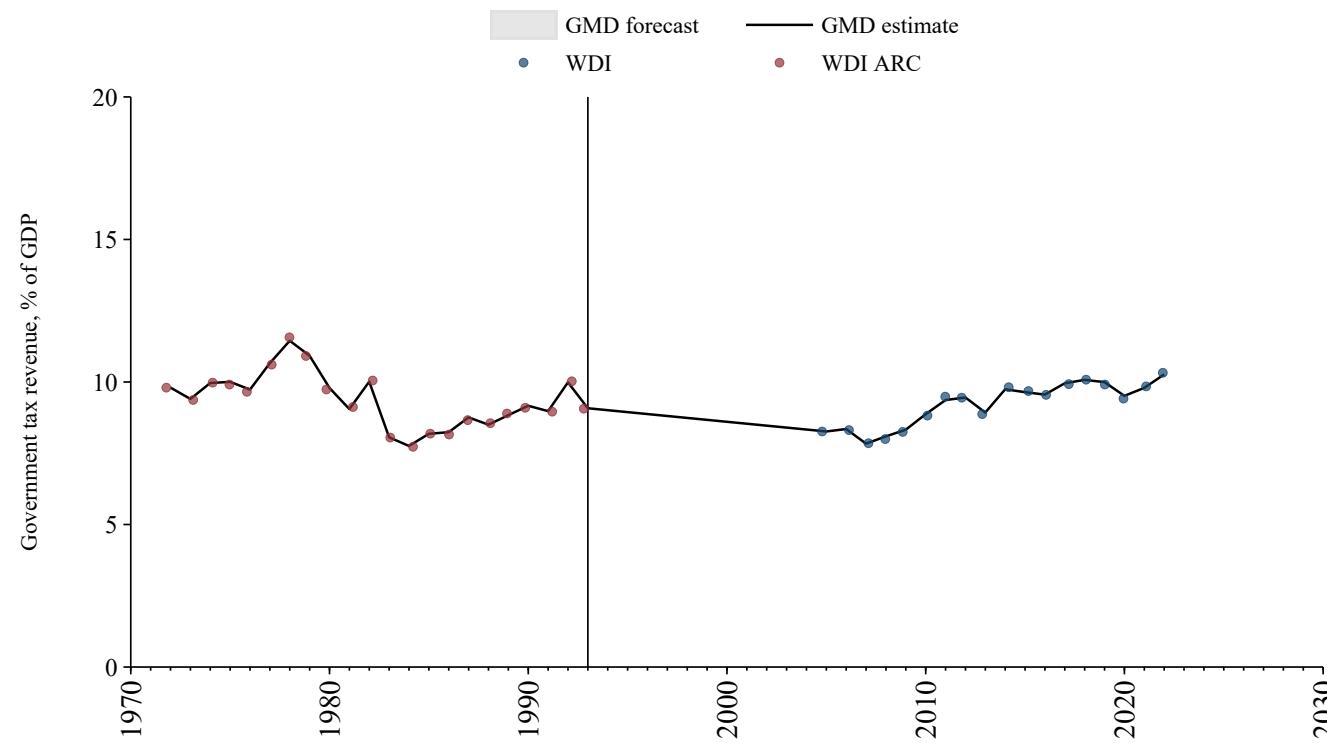
Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



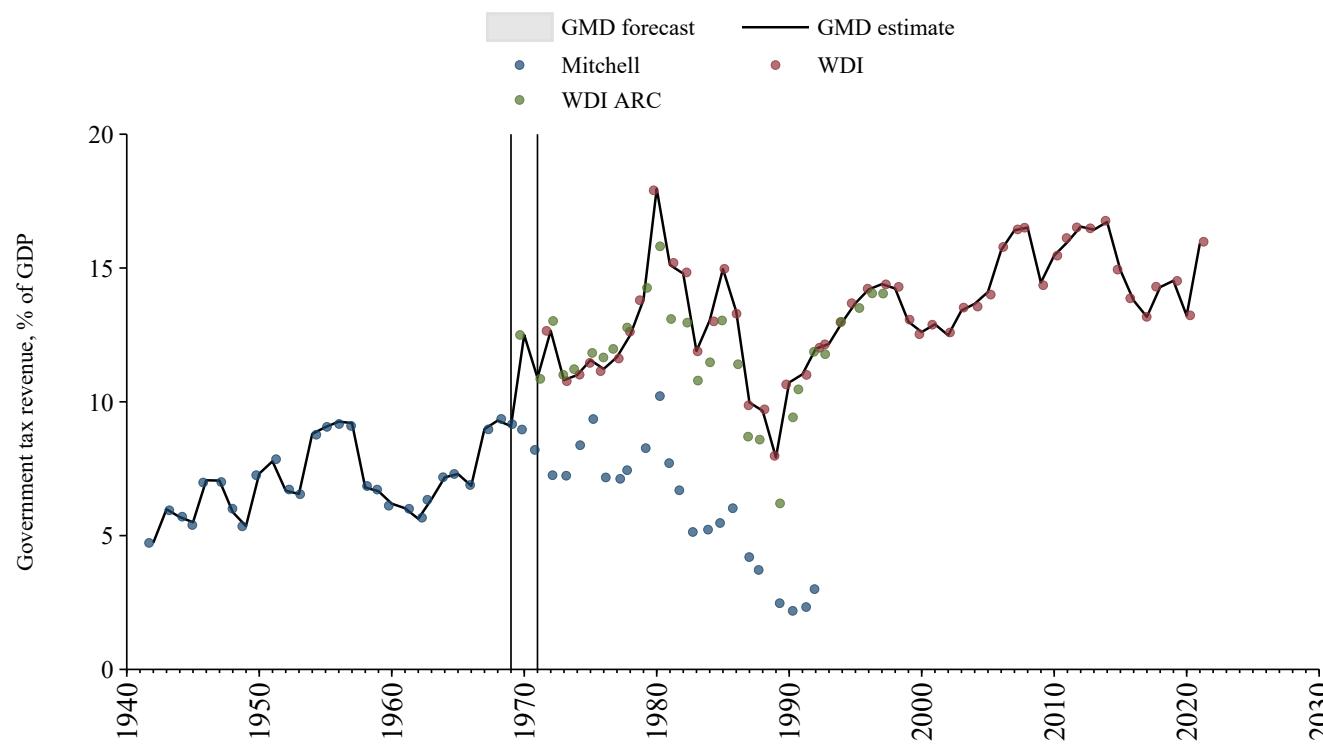
Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



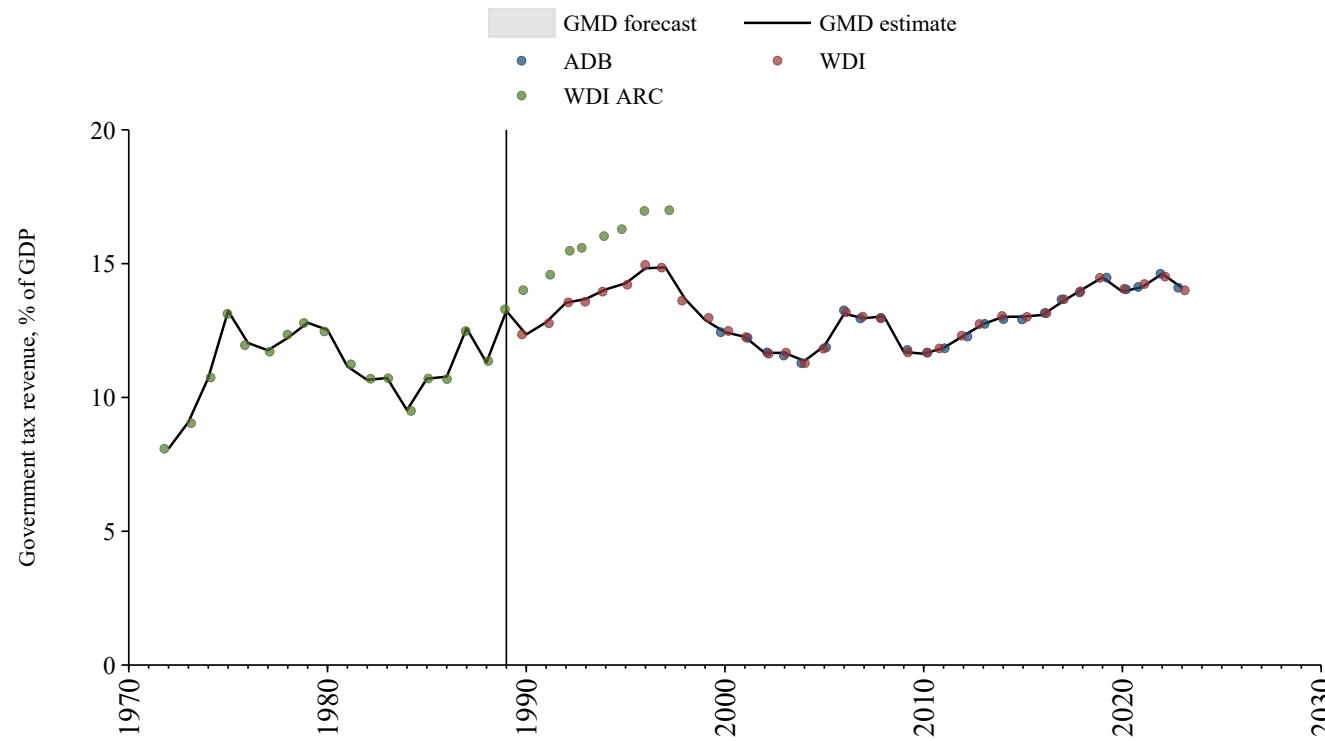
Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1942 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



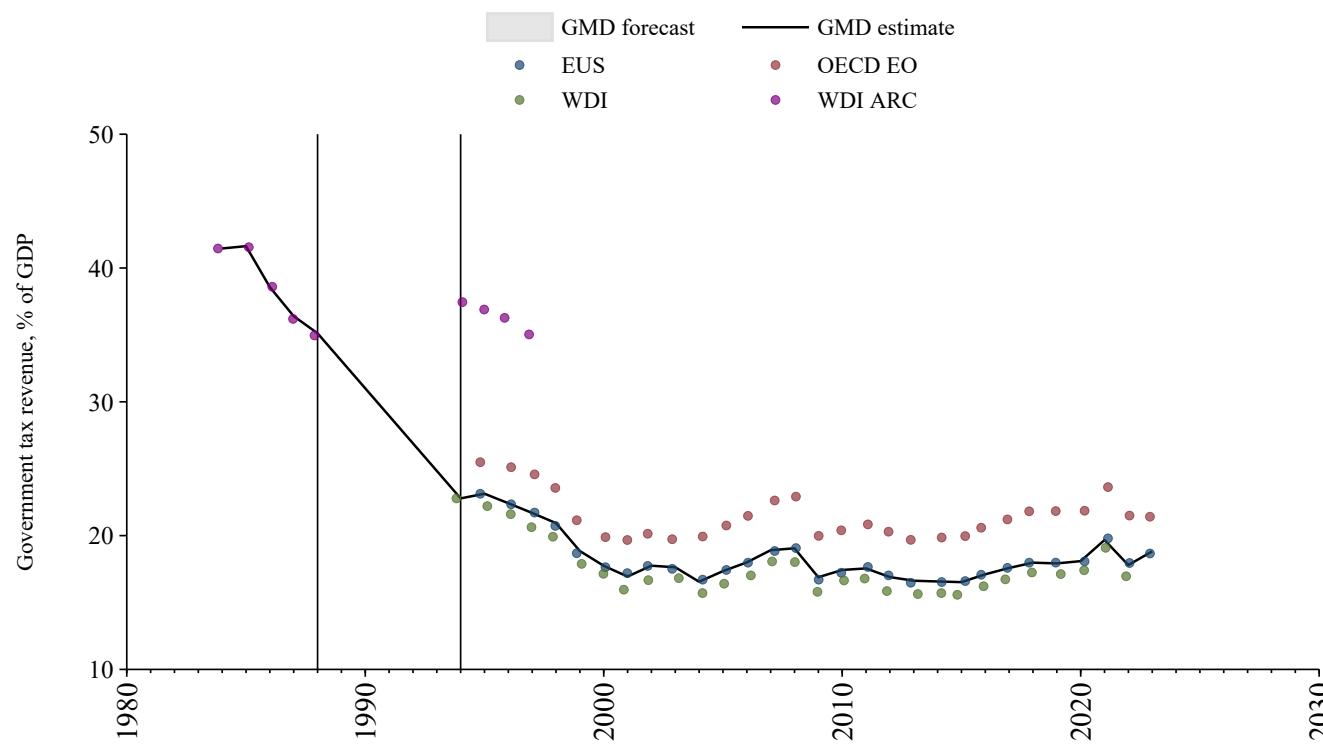
Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



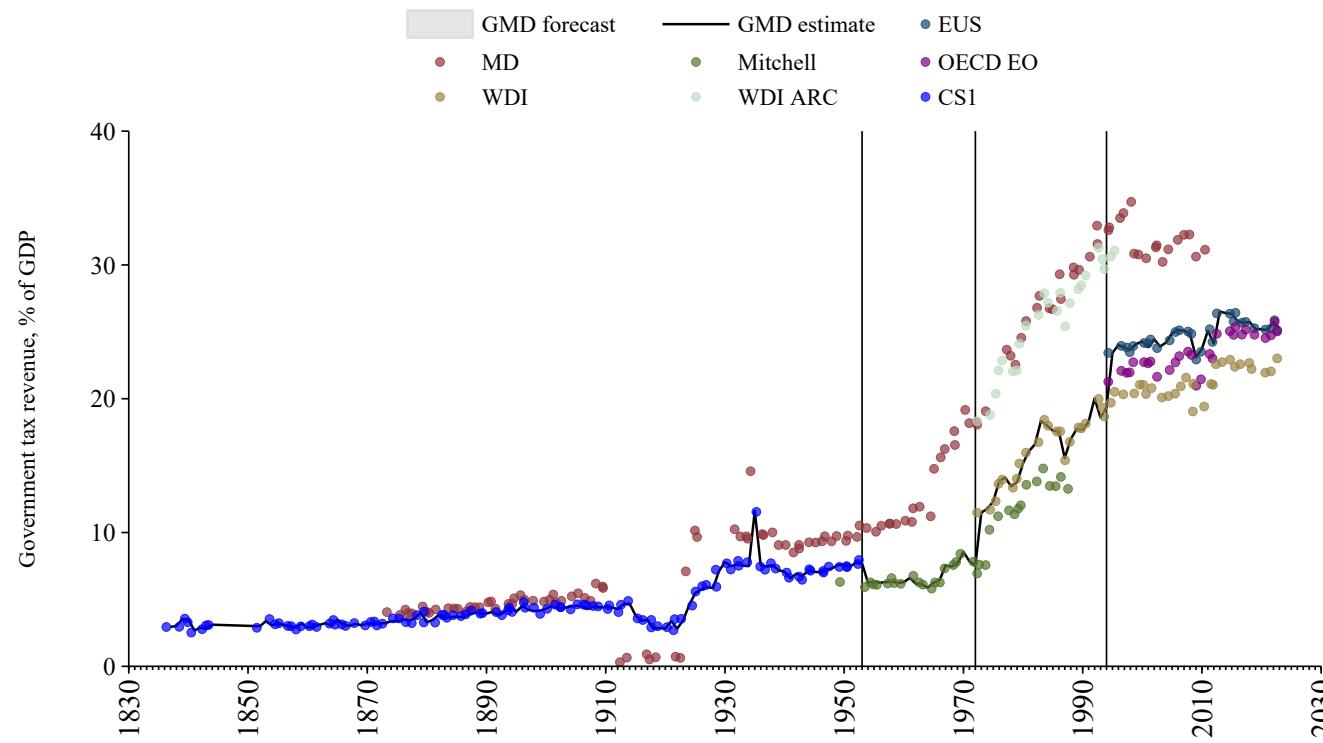
Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1984 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



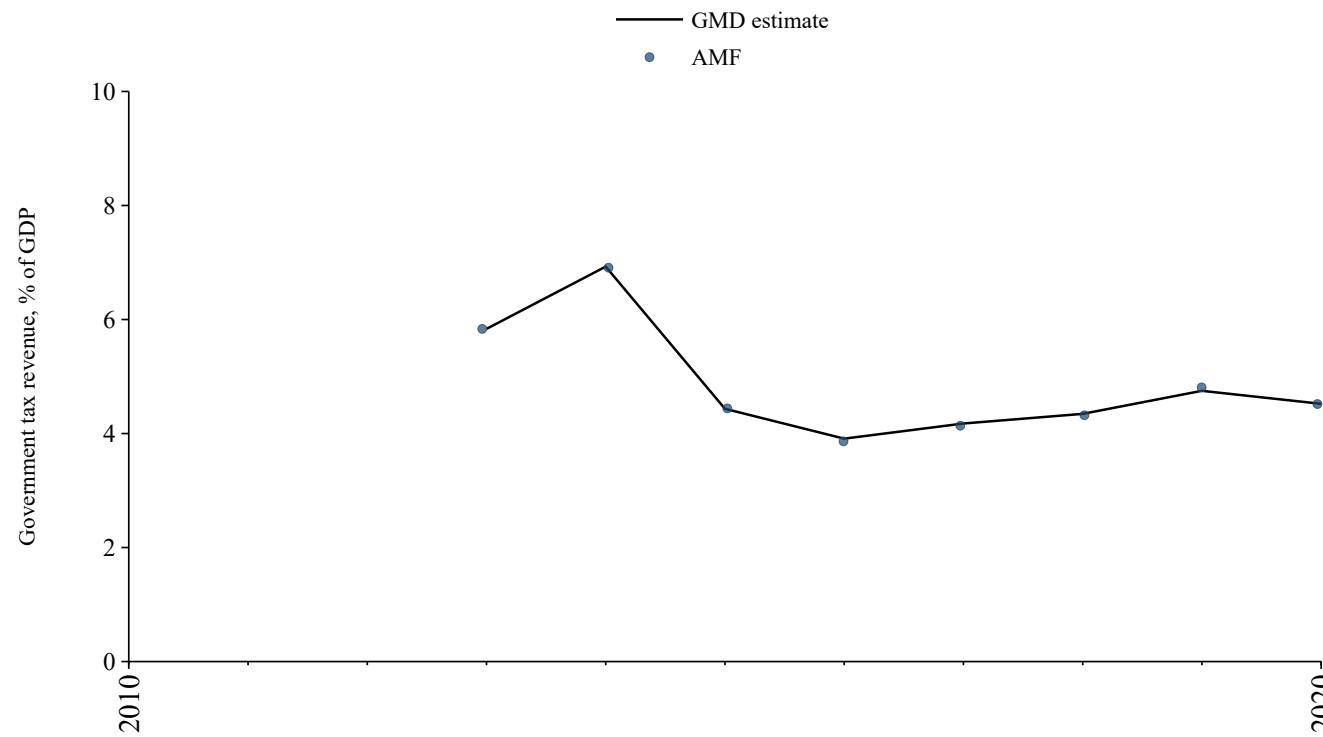
Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Instituto Nacional de Estatística (2001)	1837 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973
World Bank (2024)	1973 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



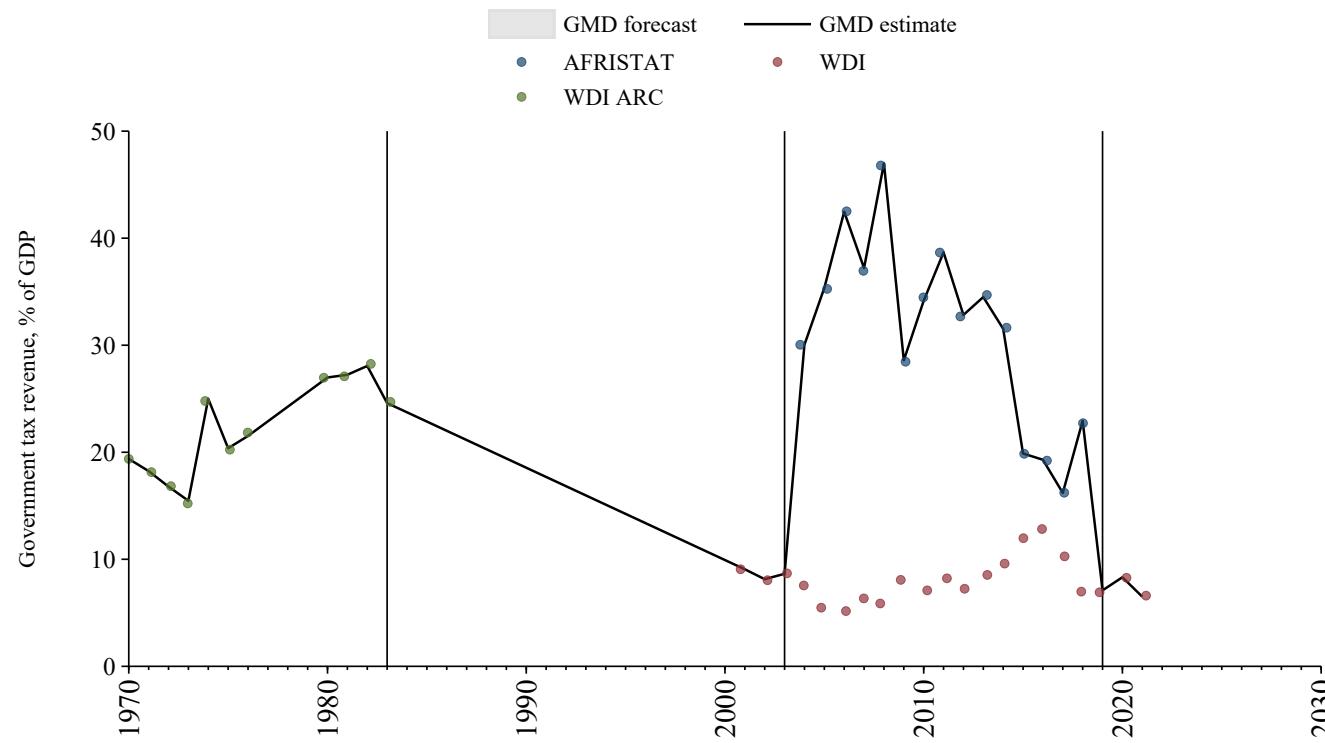
Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



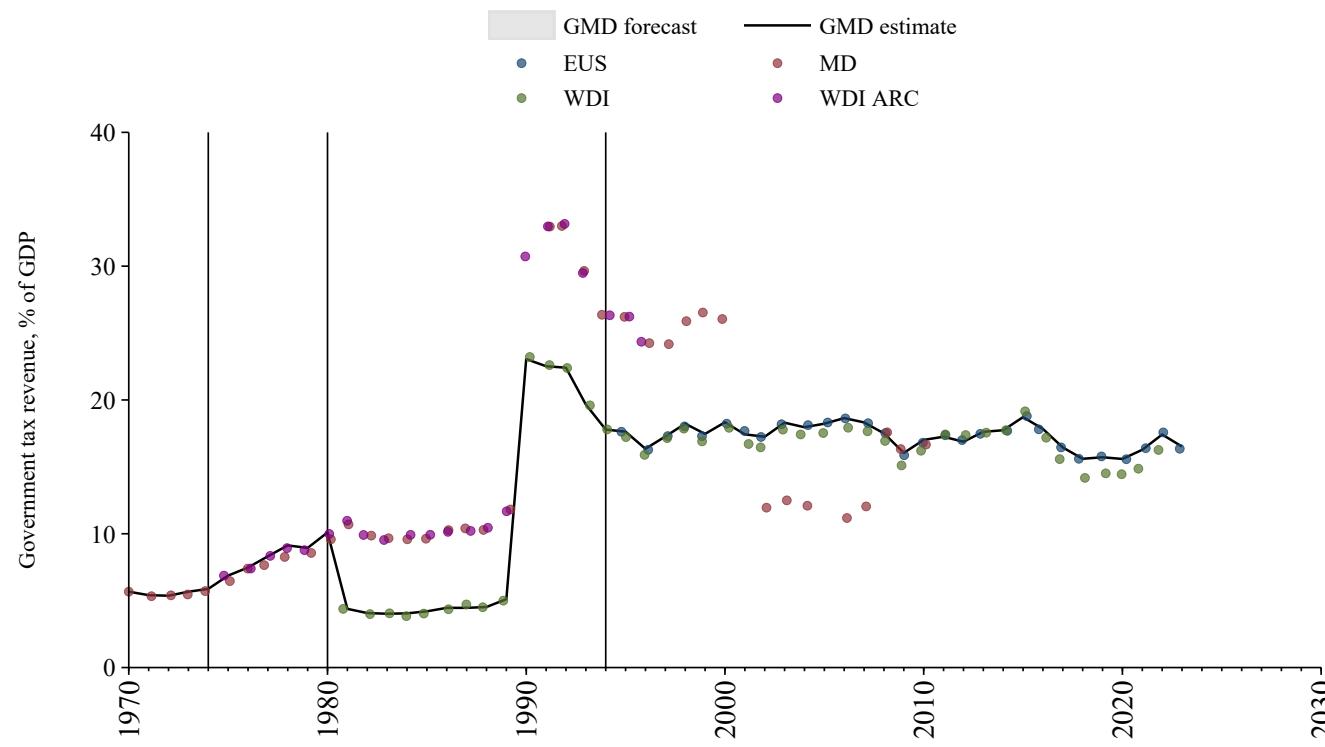
Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984
World Bank (2024)	1984 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004
African Union (2024)	2004 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019
World Bank (2024)	2019 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022



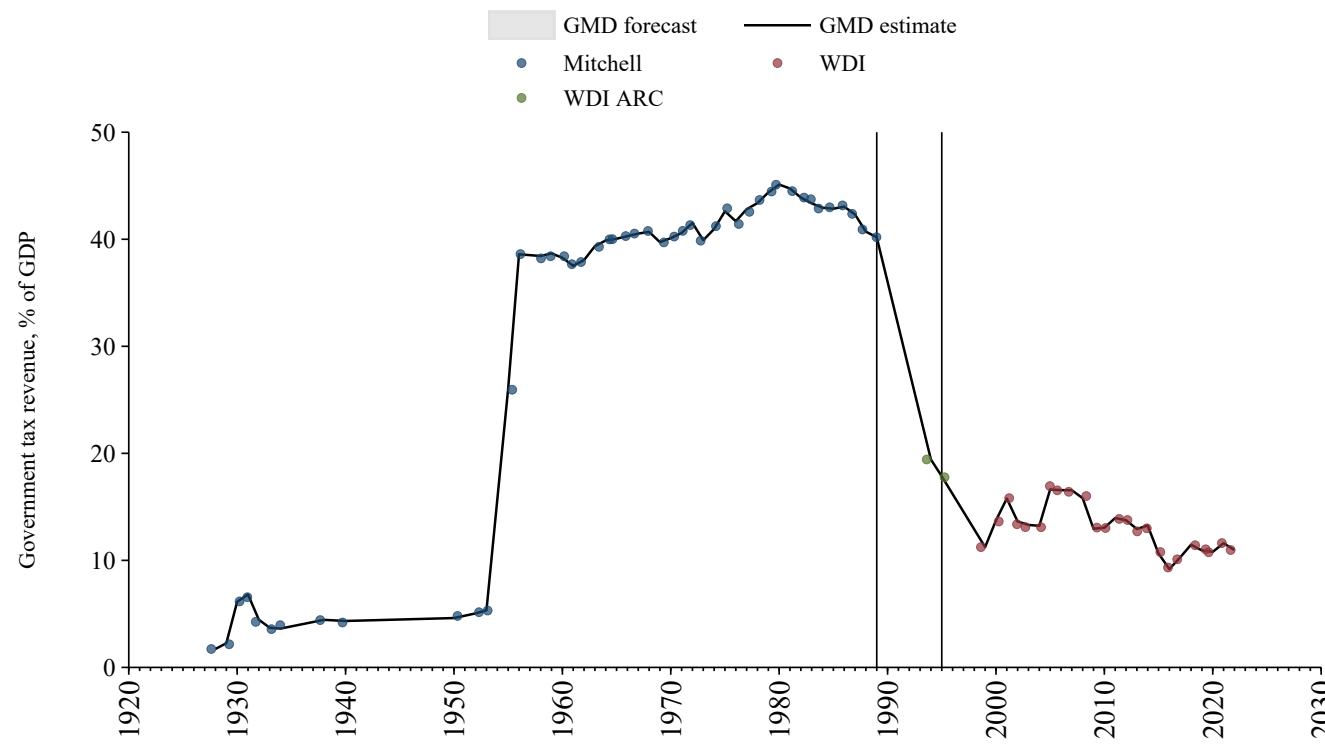
Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



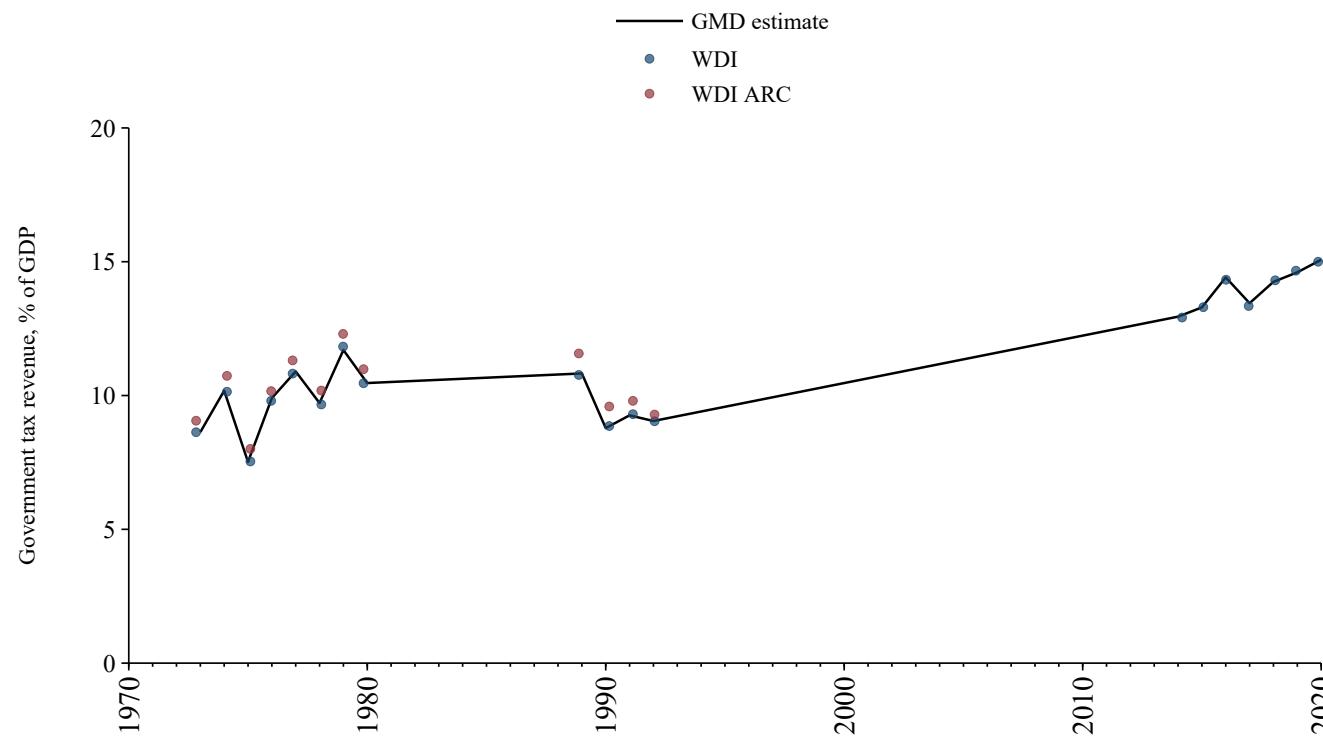
Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1928 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1990 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
World Bank (2024)	1996 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



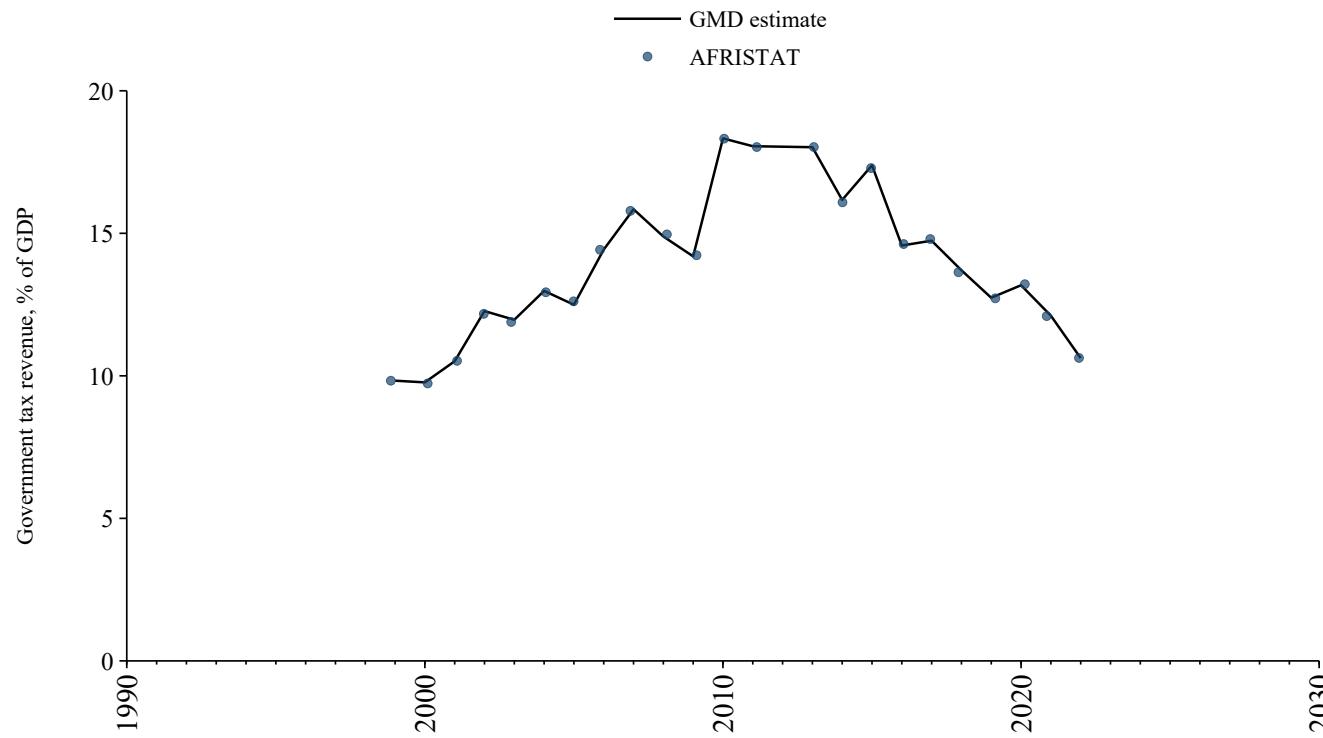
Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1973 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



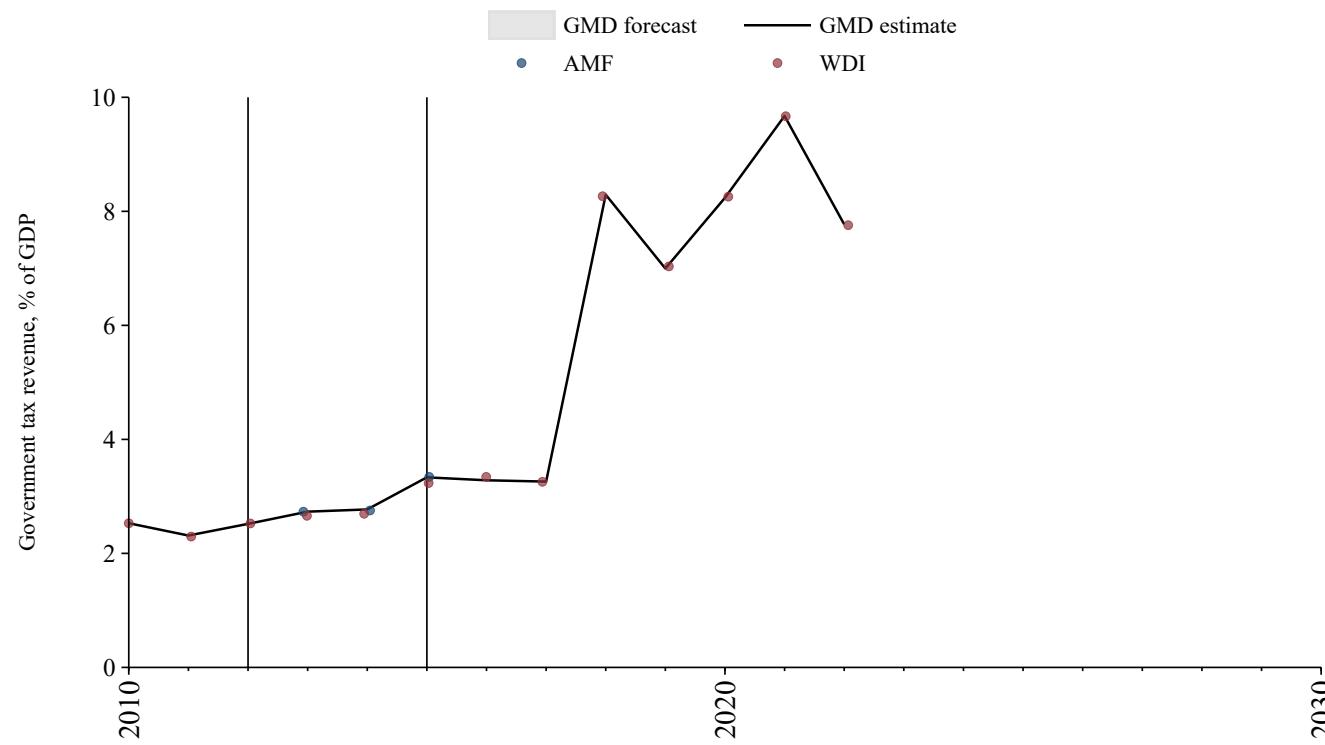
Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
African Union (2024)	1999 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



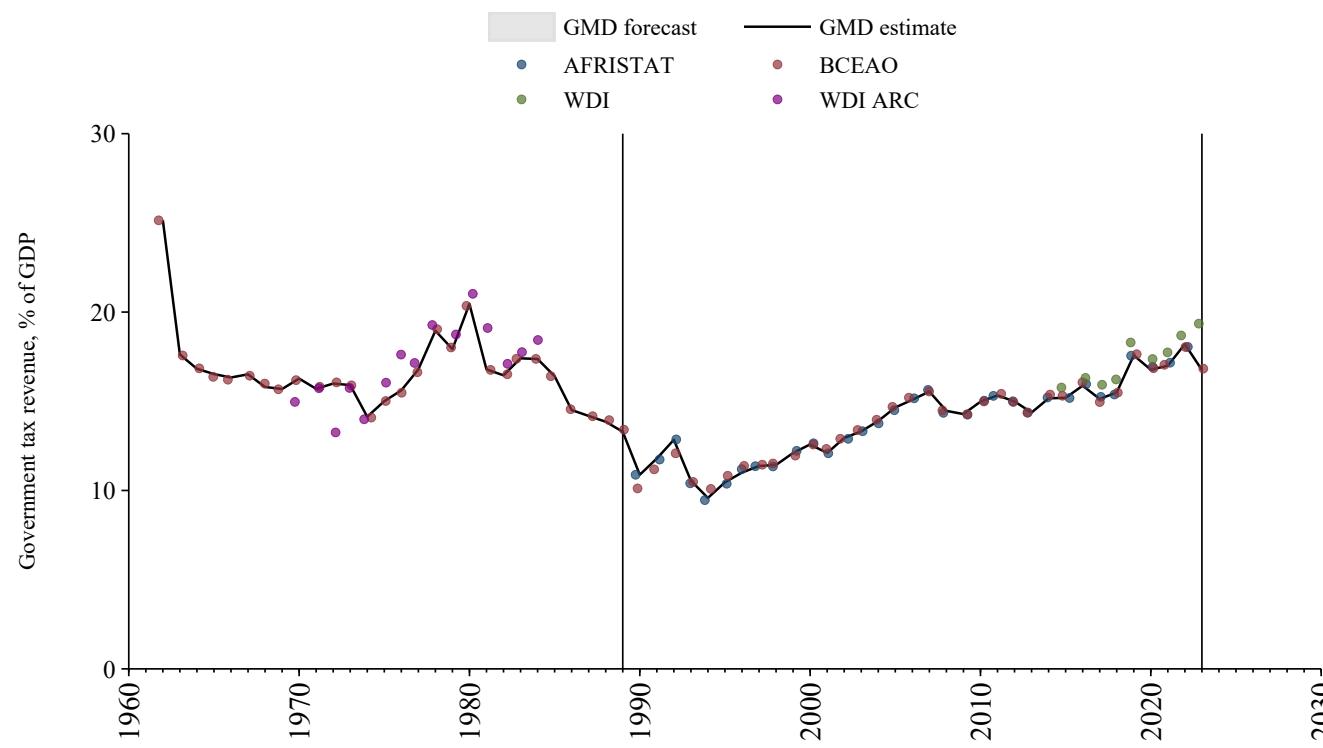
Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016
World Bank (2024)	2016 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



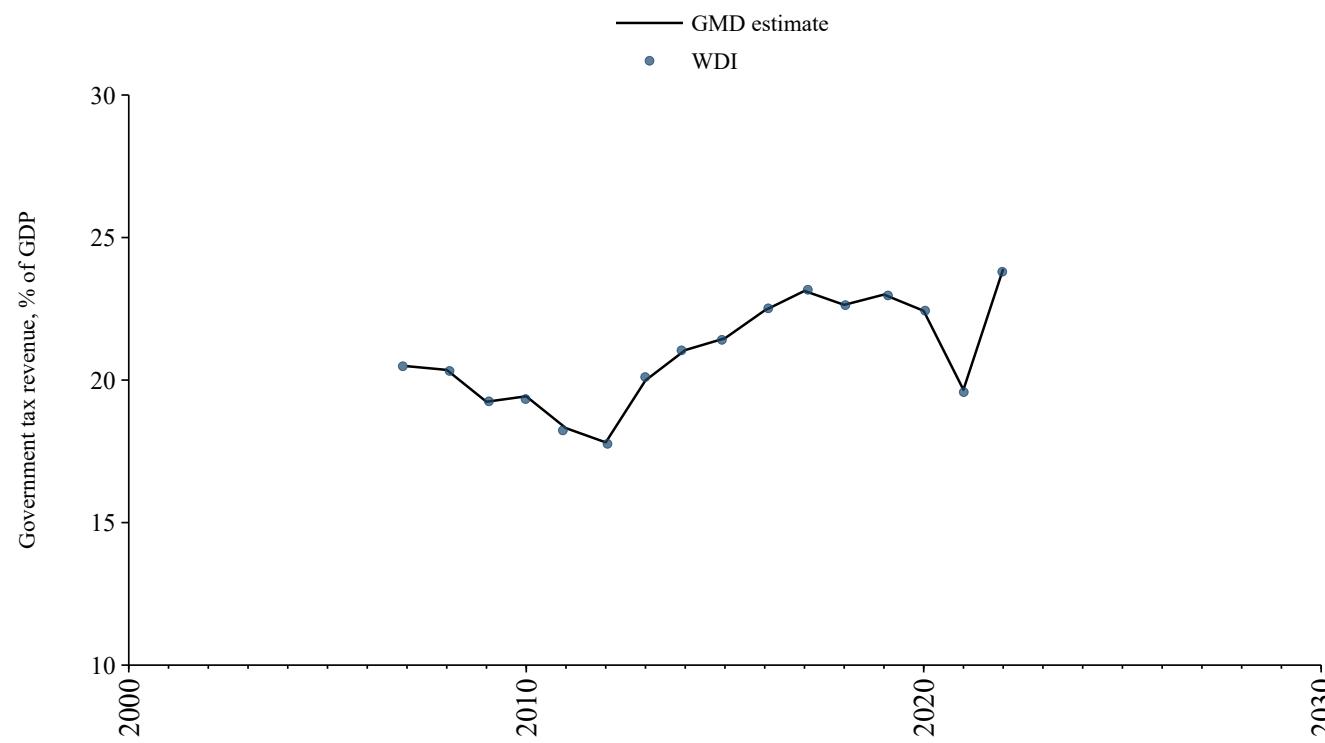
Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1962 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



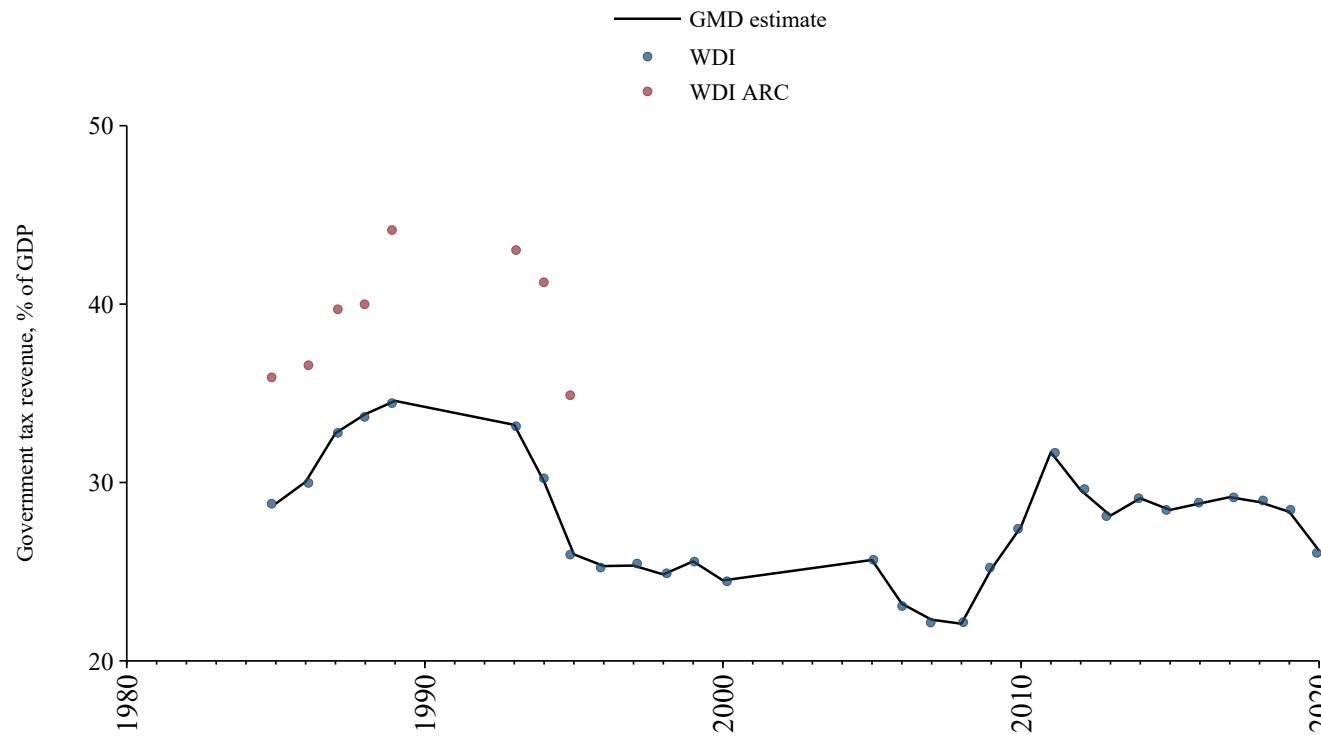
Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2007 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



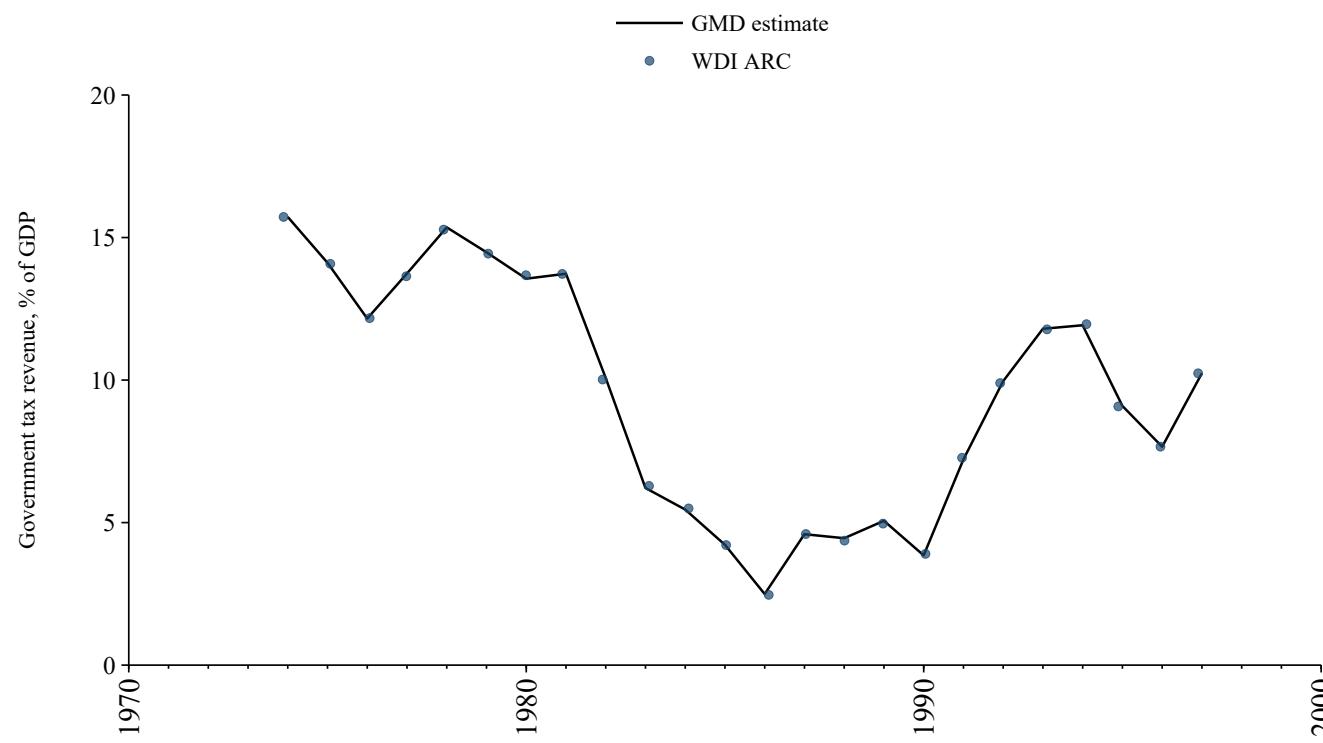
Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1985 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



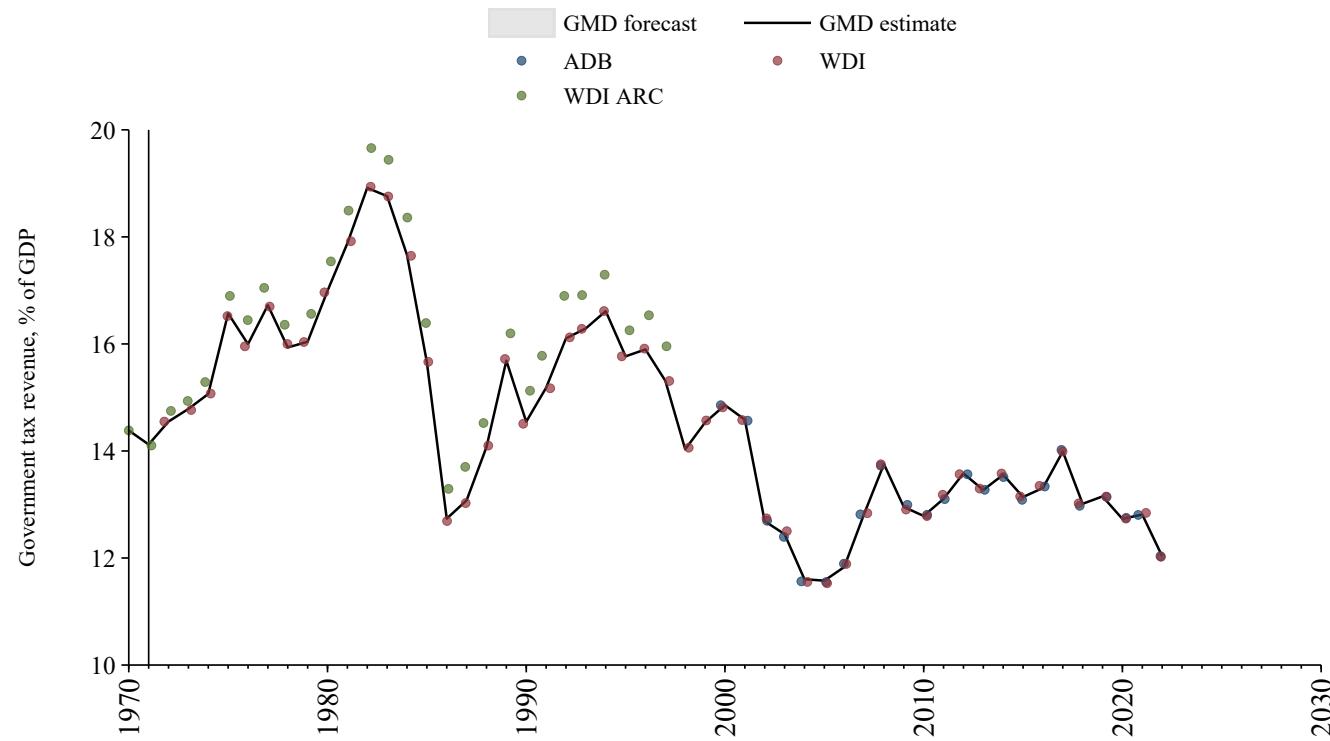
Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1974 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998



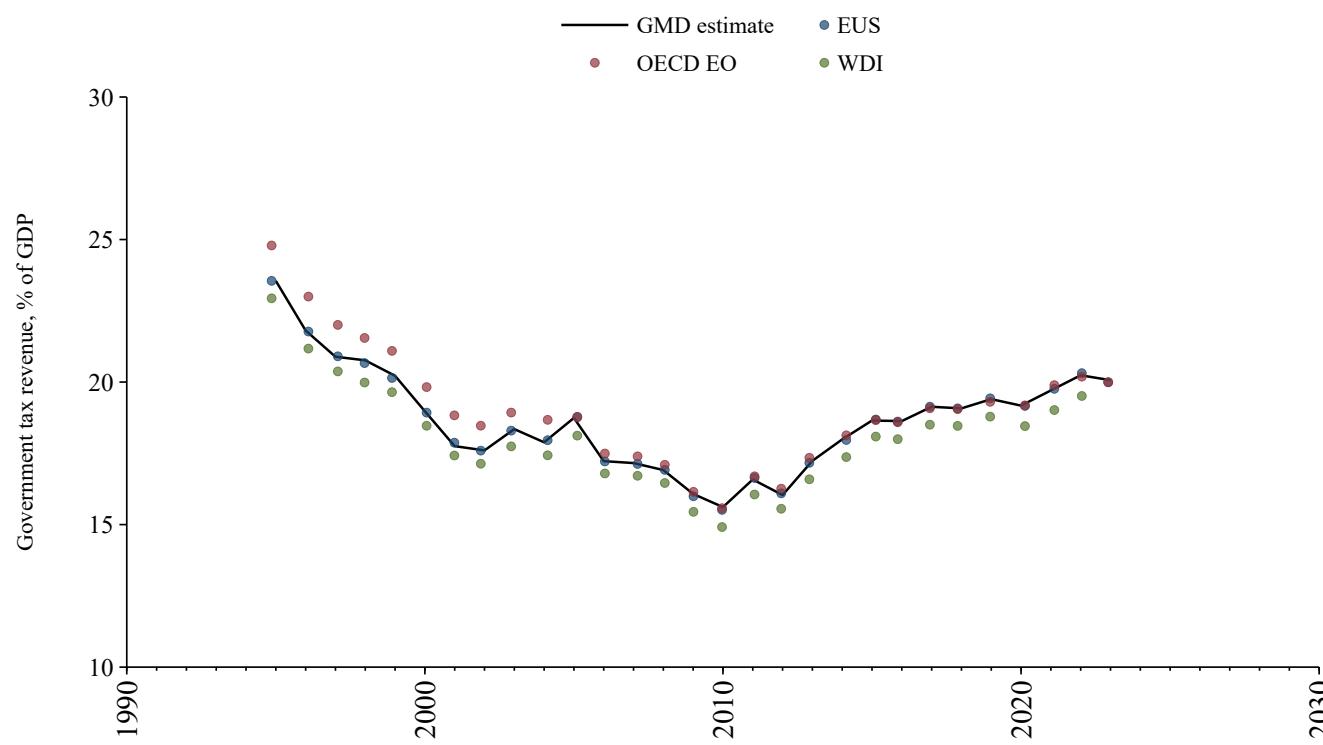
Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



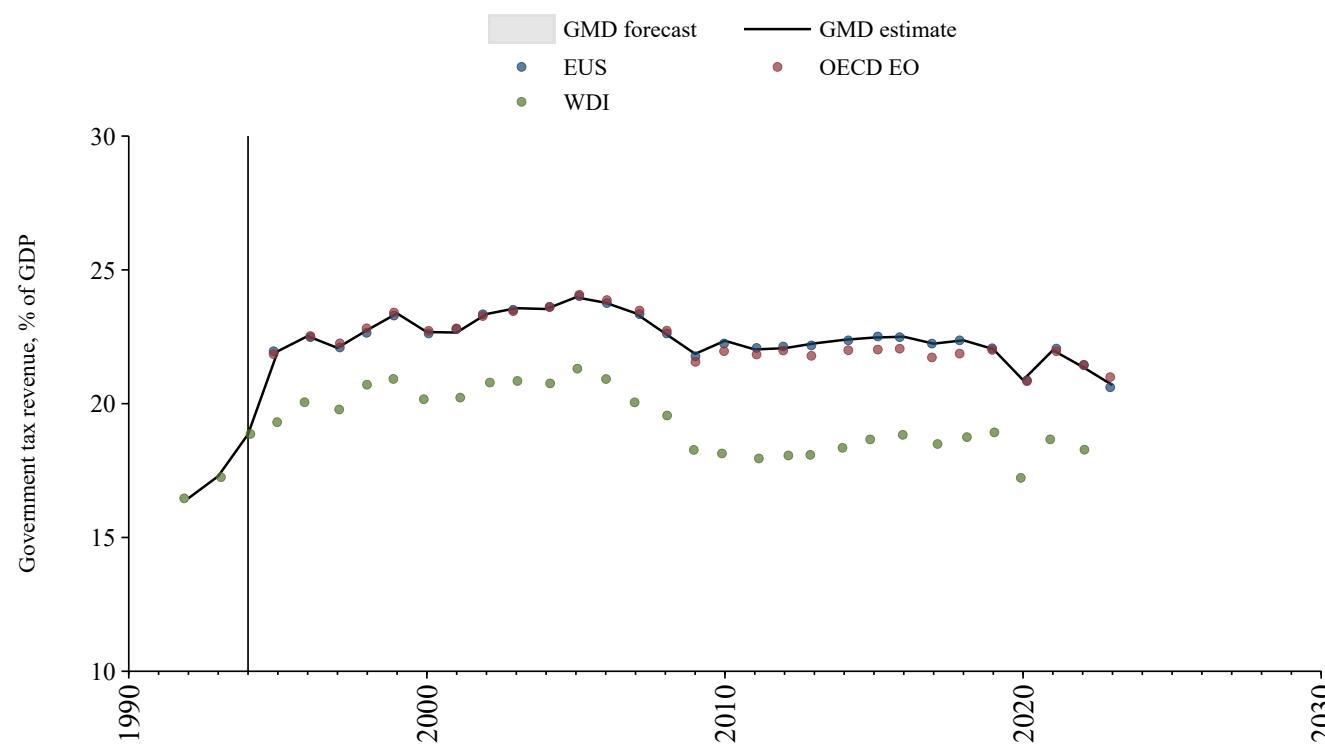
Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



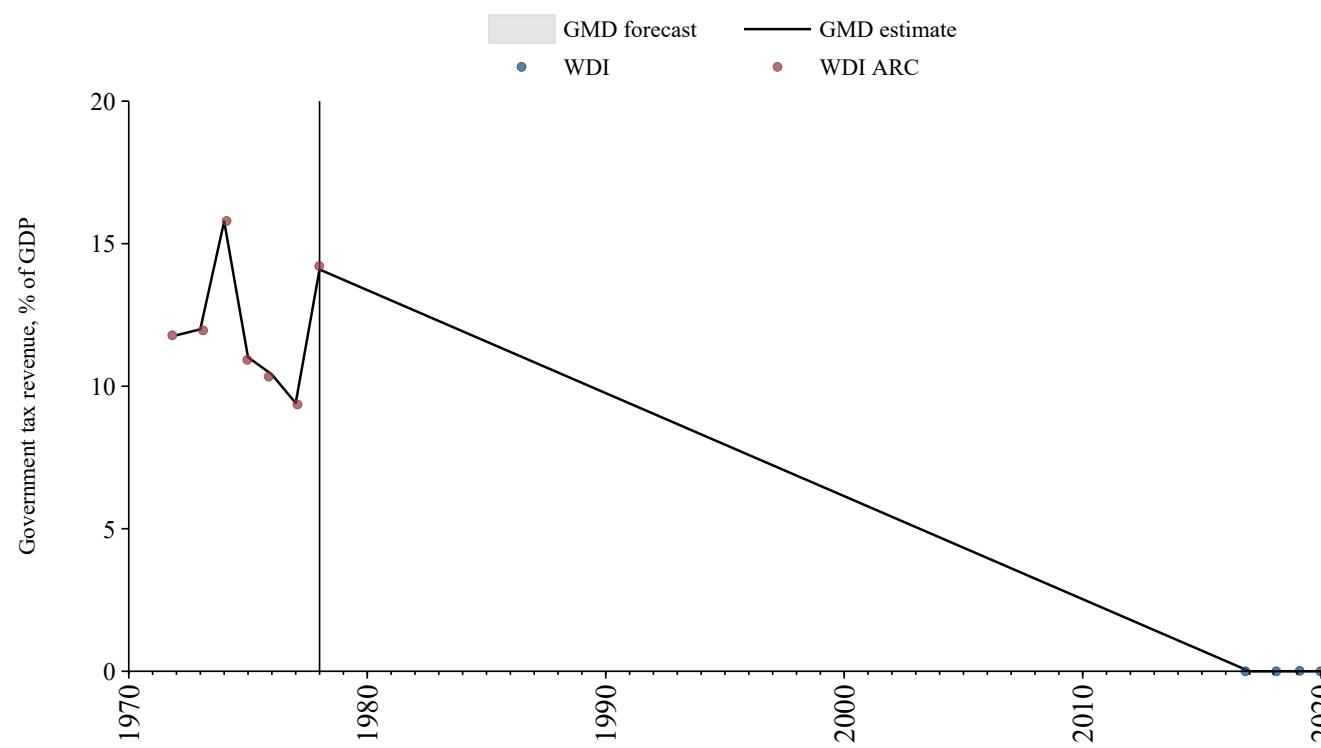
Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



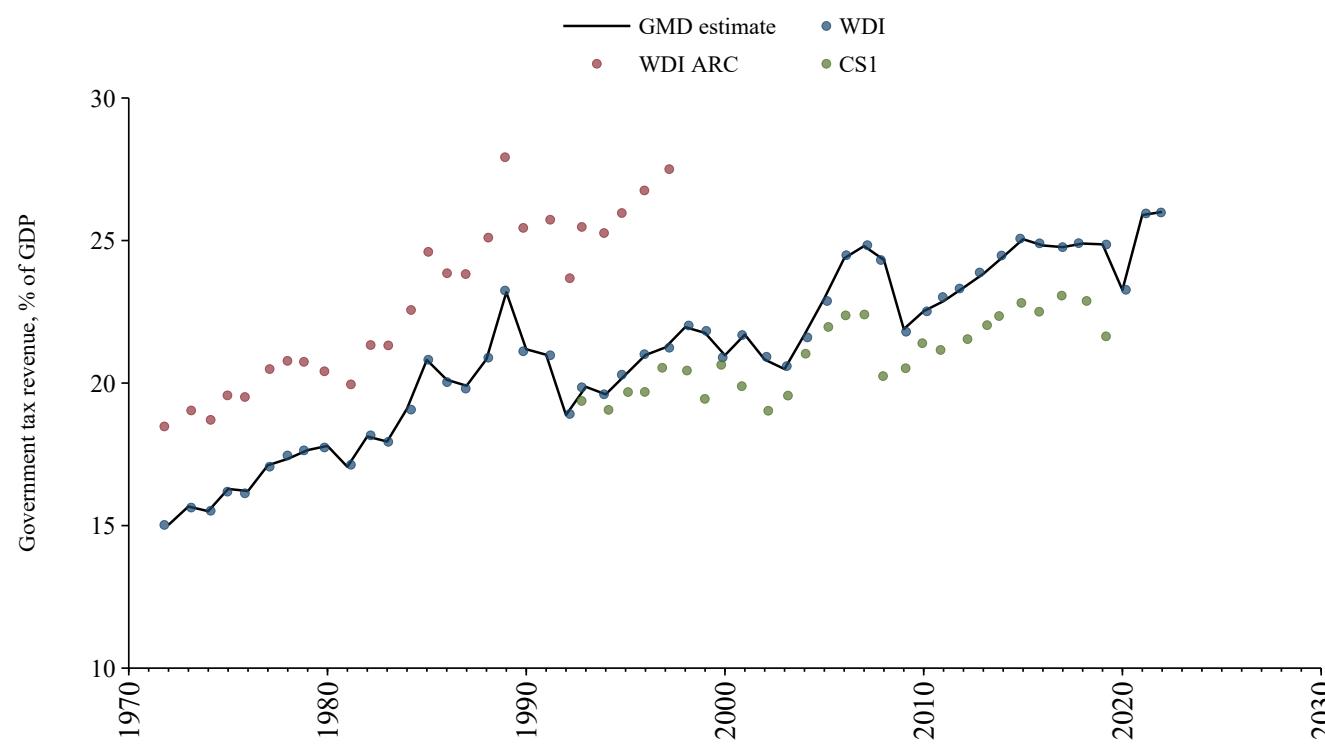
Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979
World Bank (2024)	1979 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



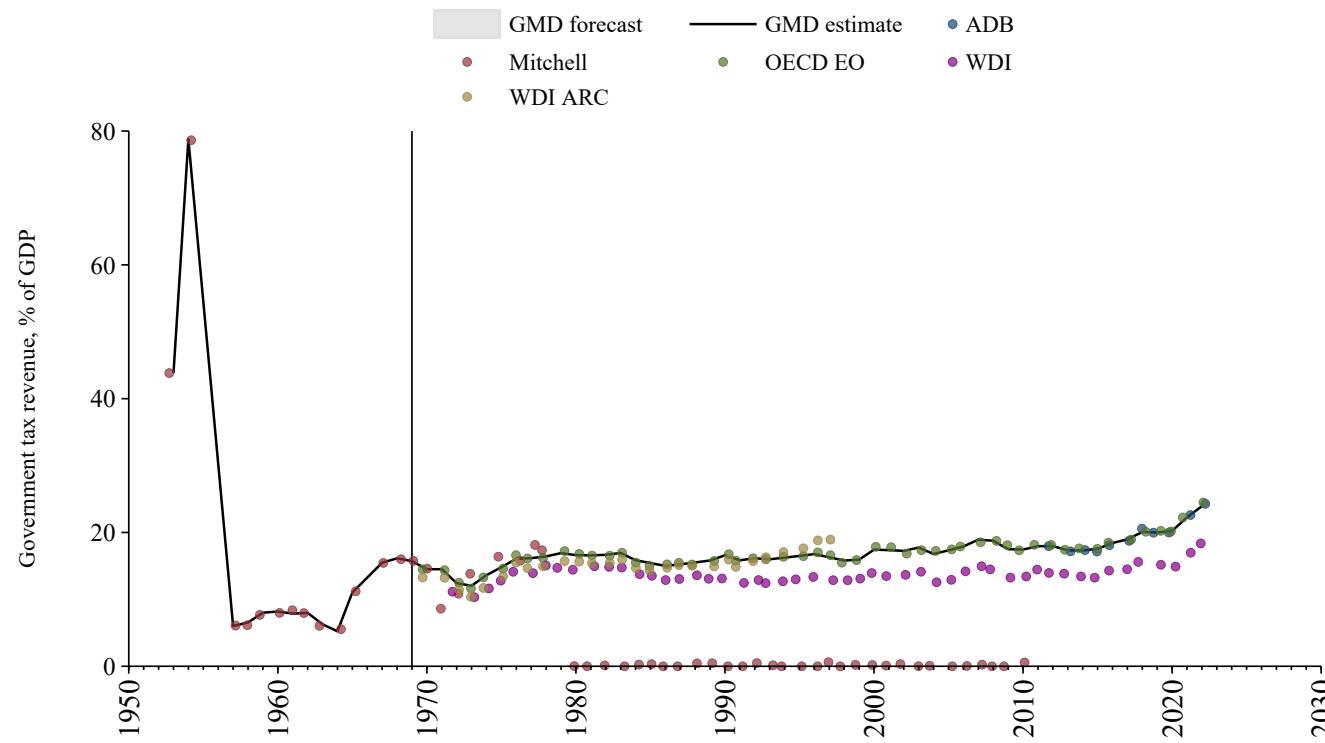
South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



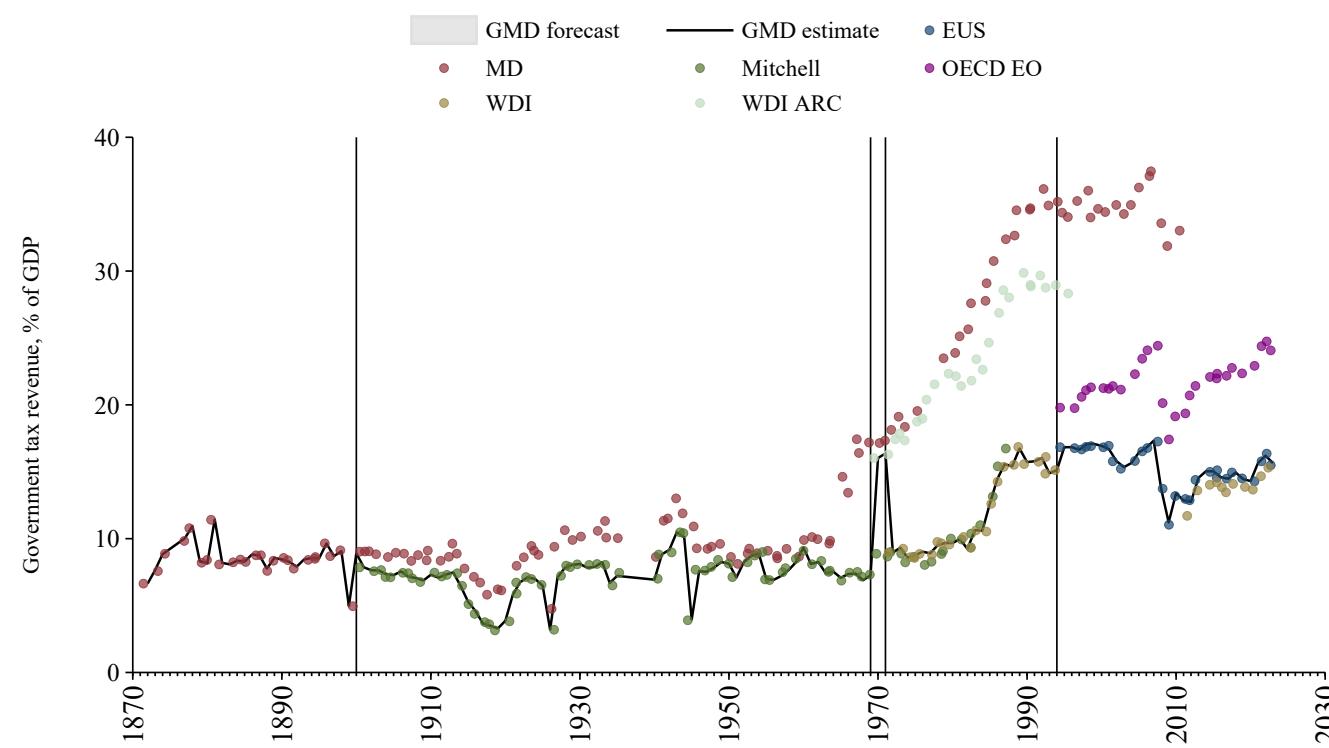
South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



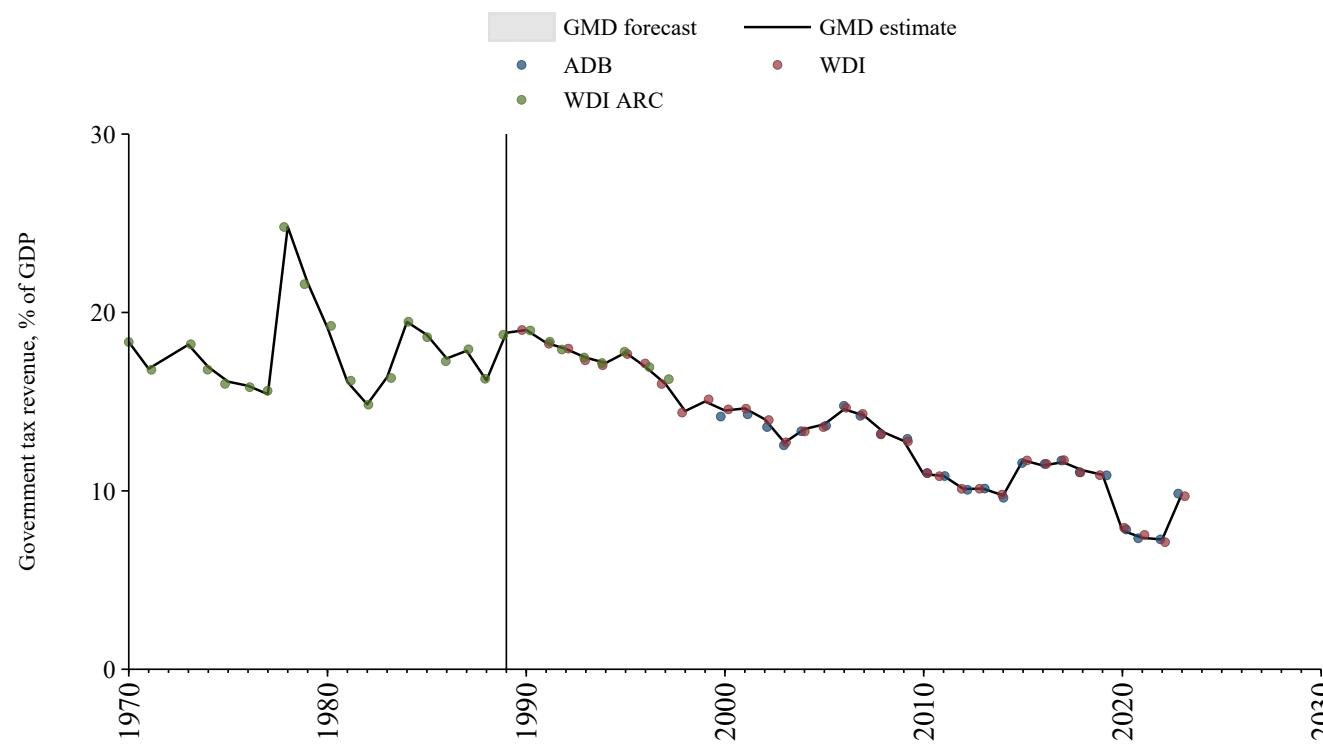
Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1872 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901
Mitchell (2013)	1901 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



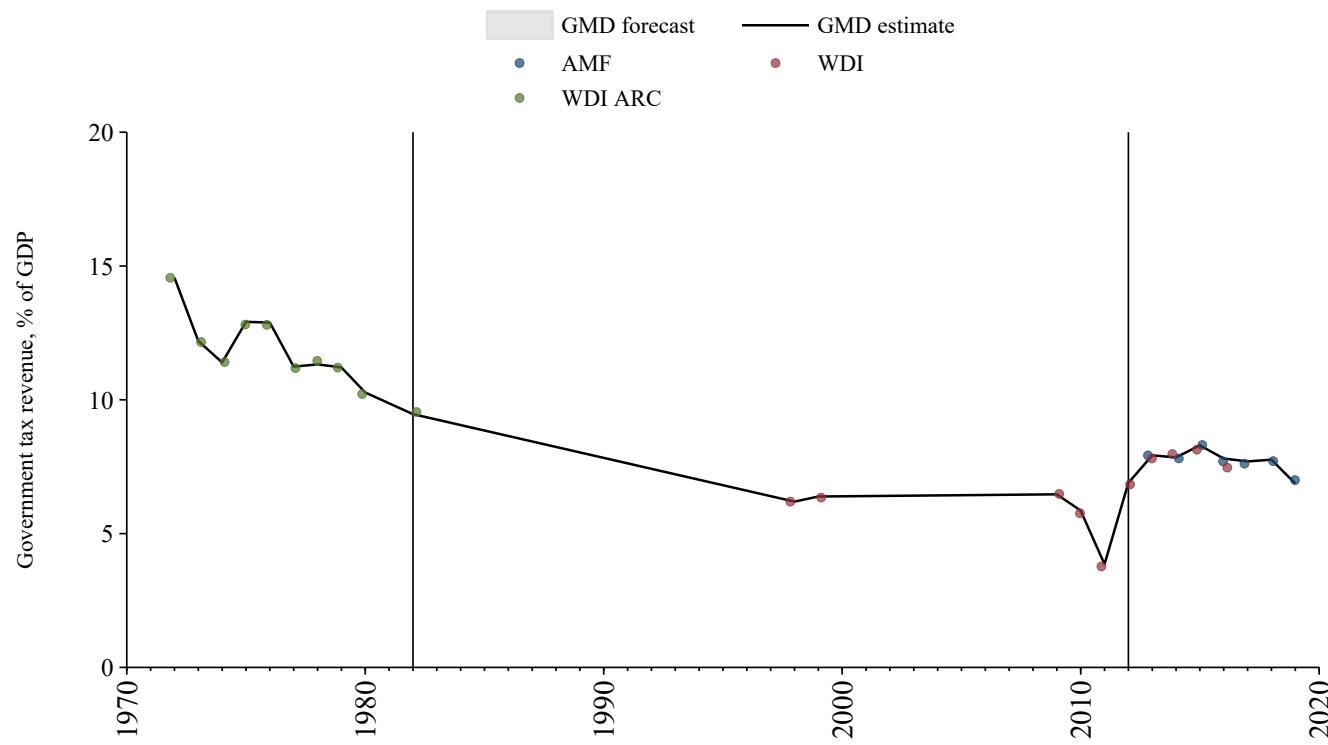
Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



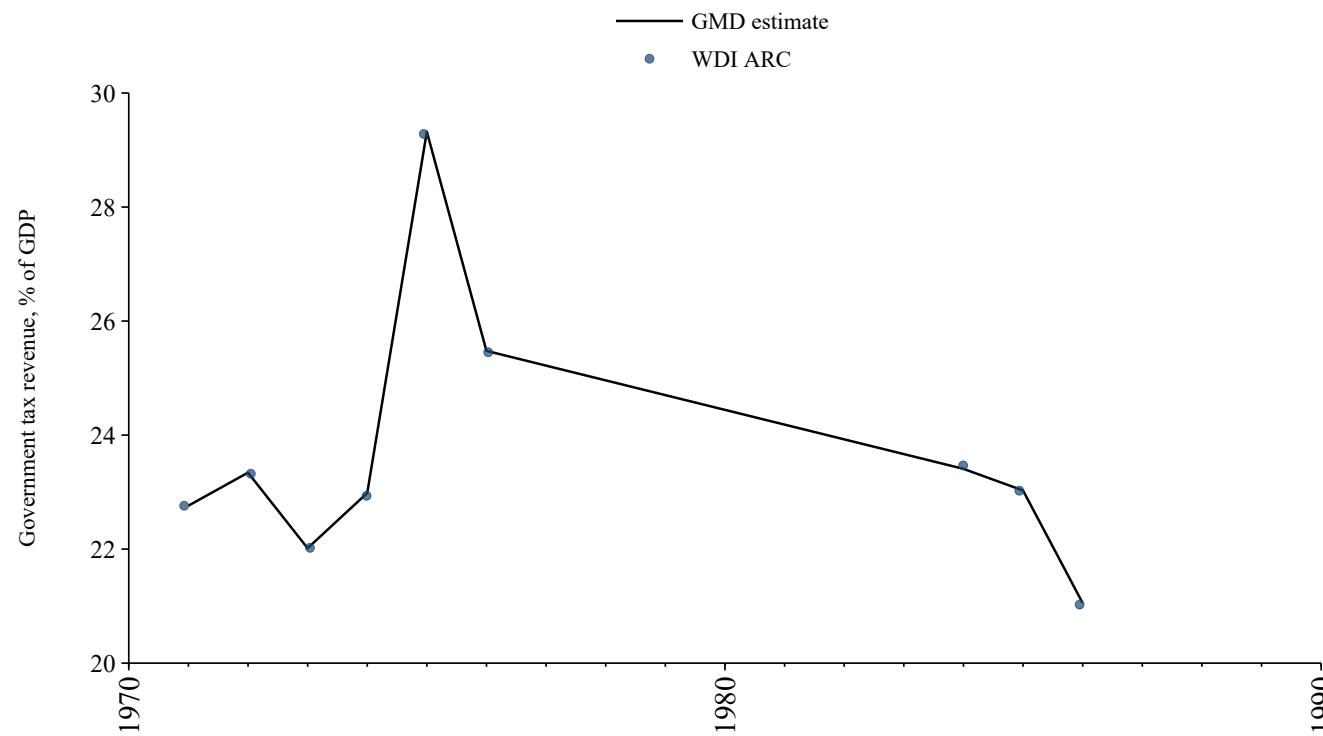
Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983
World Bank (2024)	1983 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



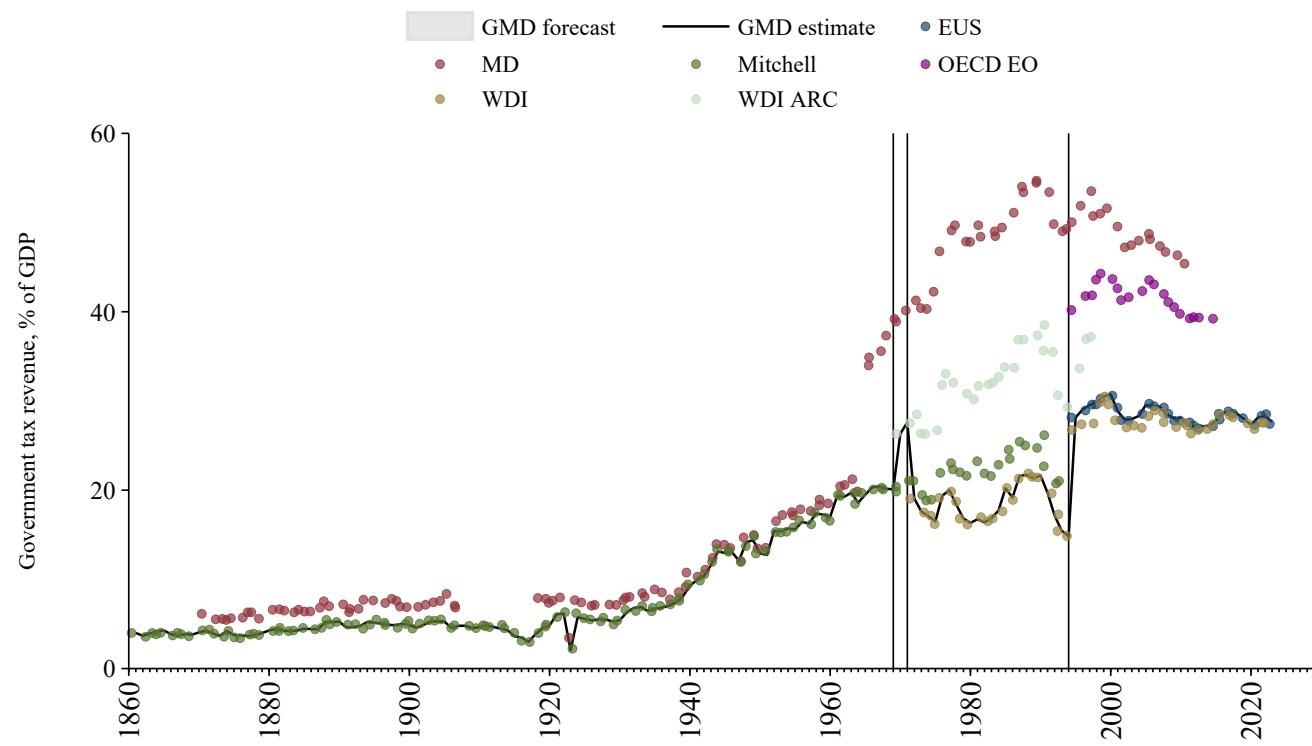
Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987



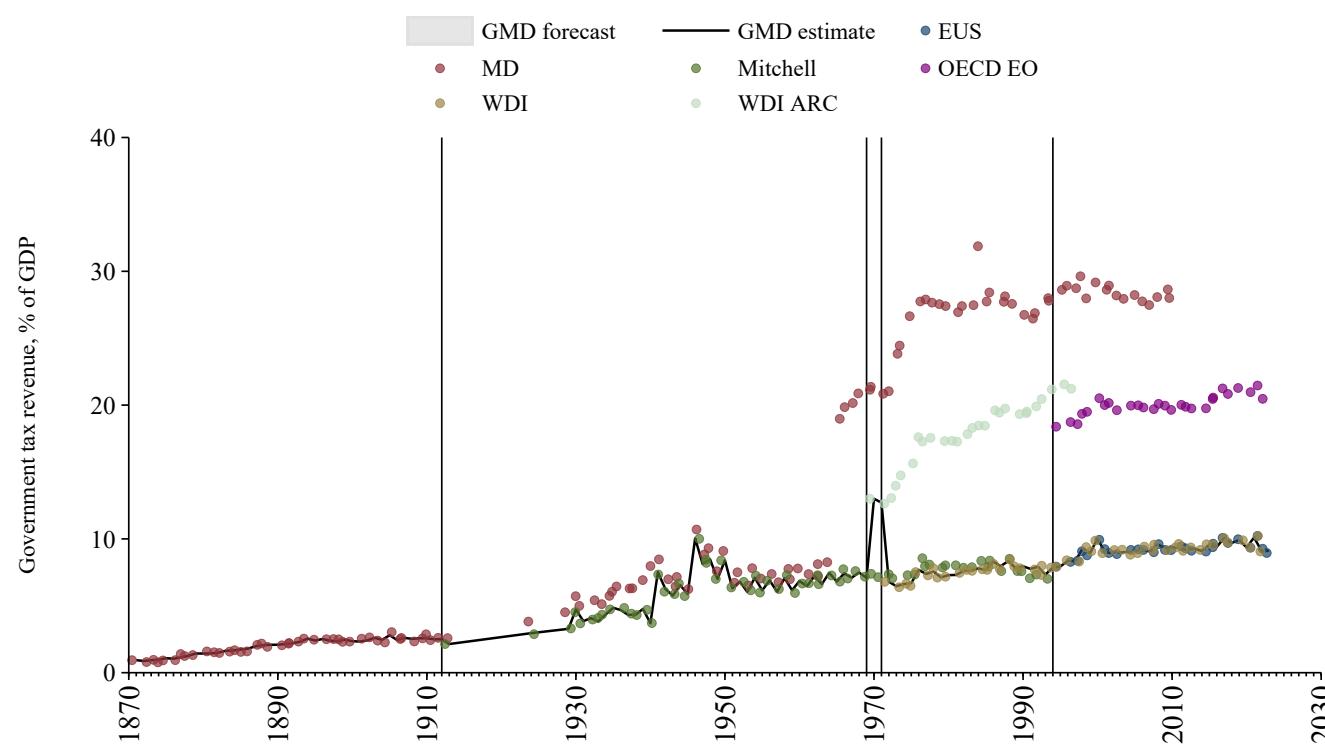
Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1861 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



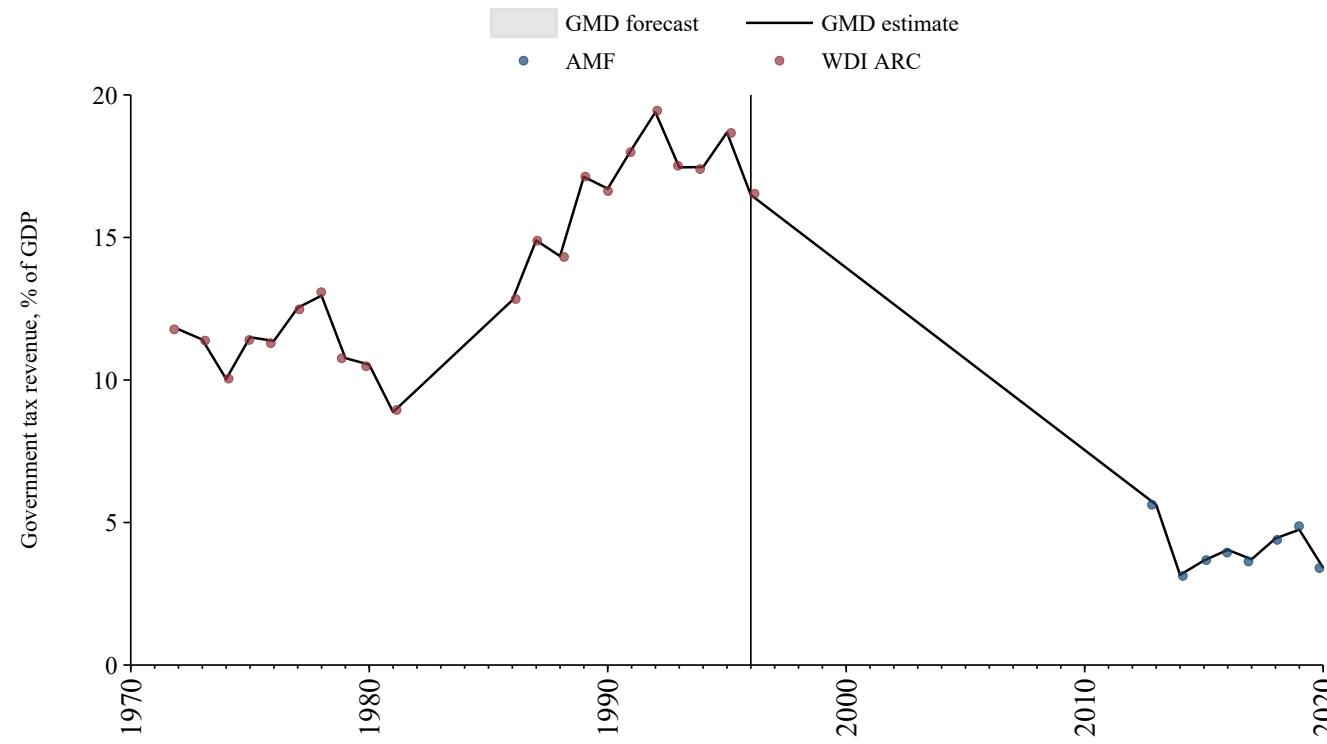
Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1871 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913
Mitchell (2013)	1913 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



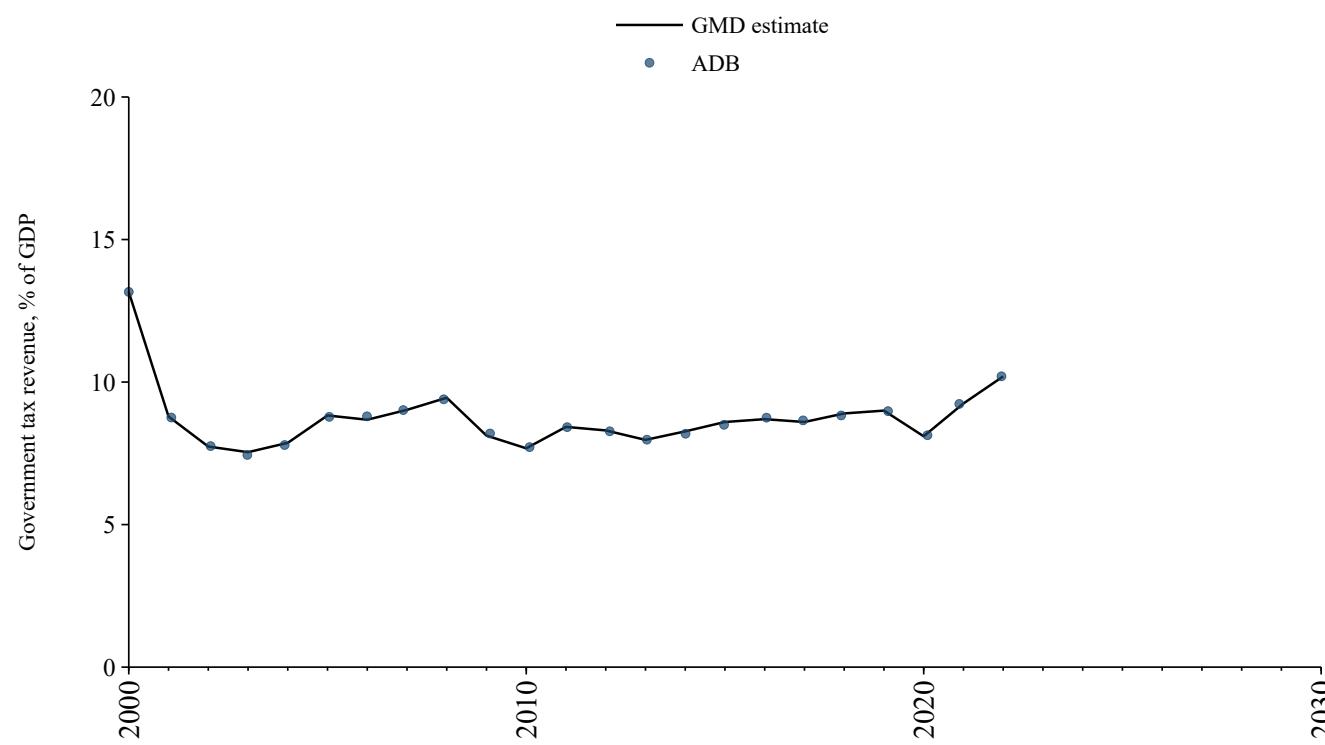
Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1997 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



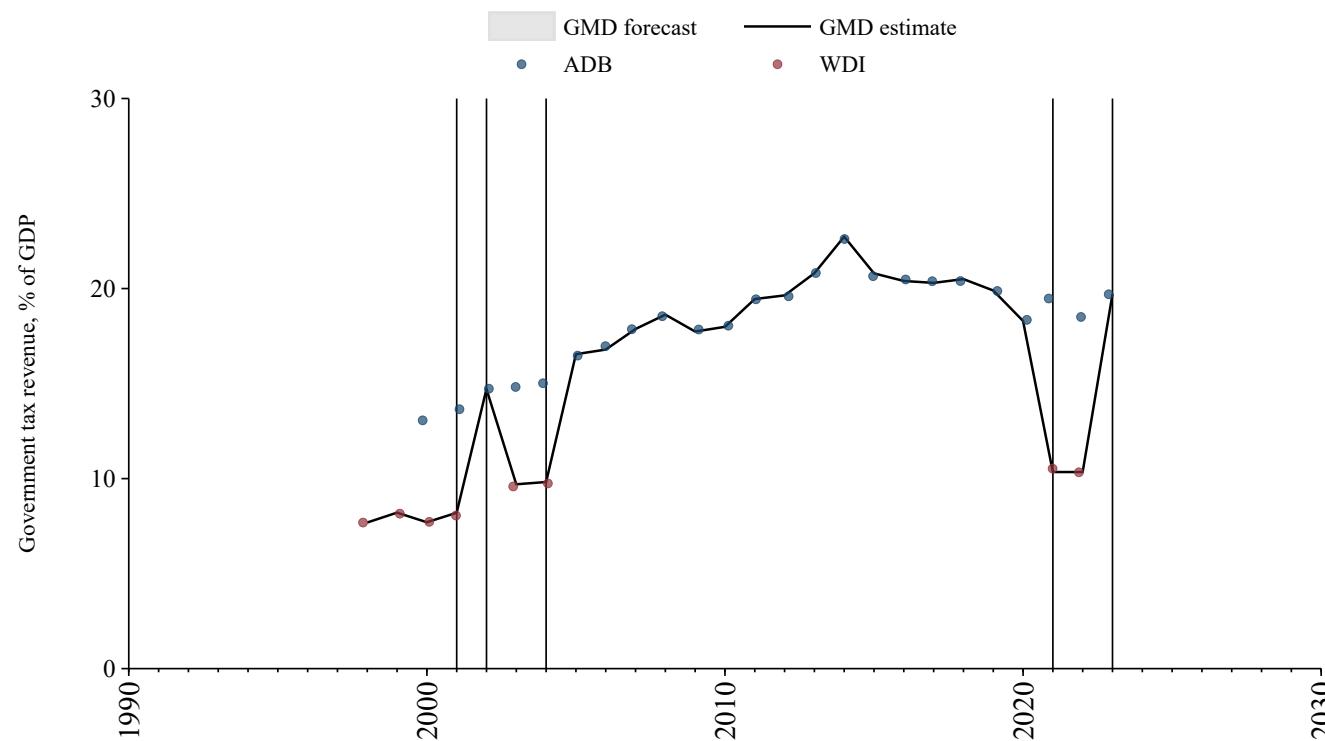
Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



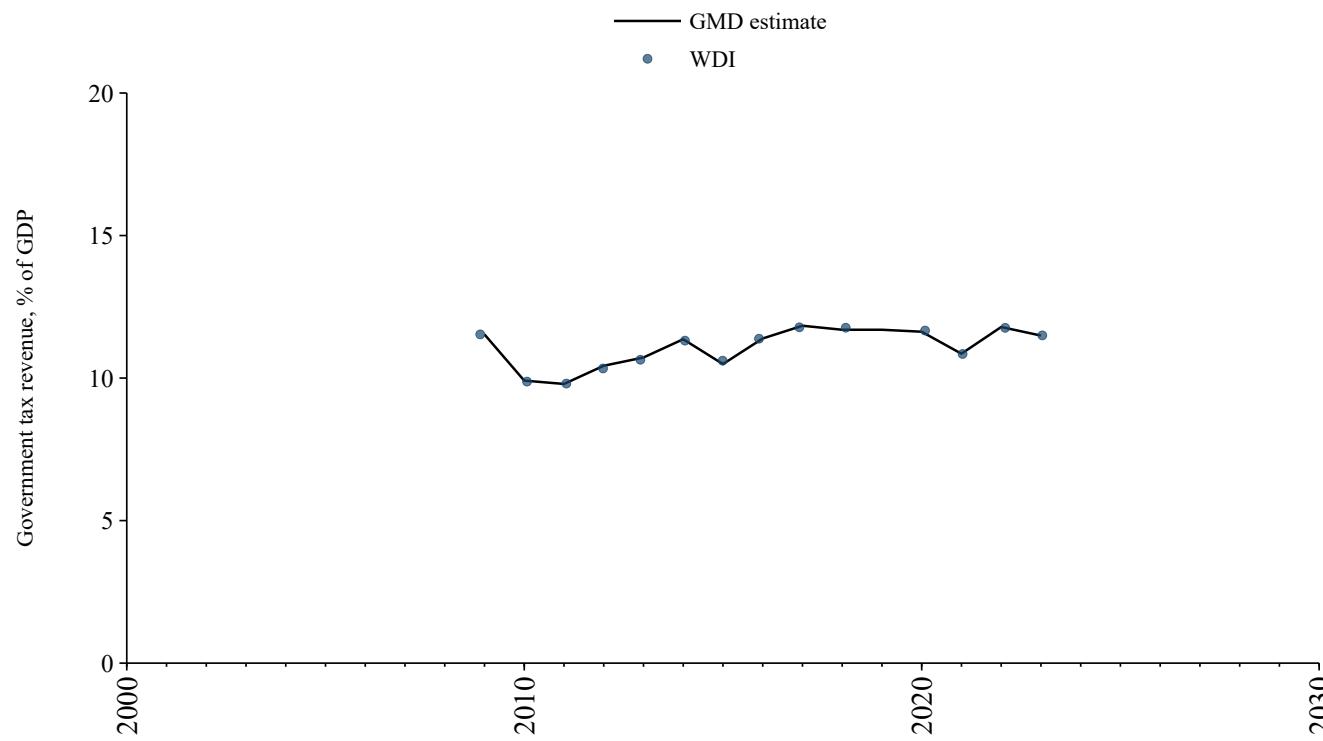
Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1998 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2002 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003
World Bank (2024)	2003 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2005 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



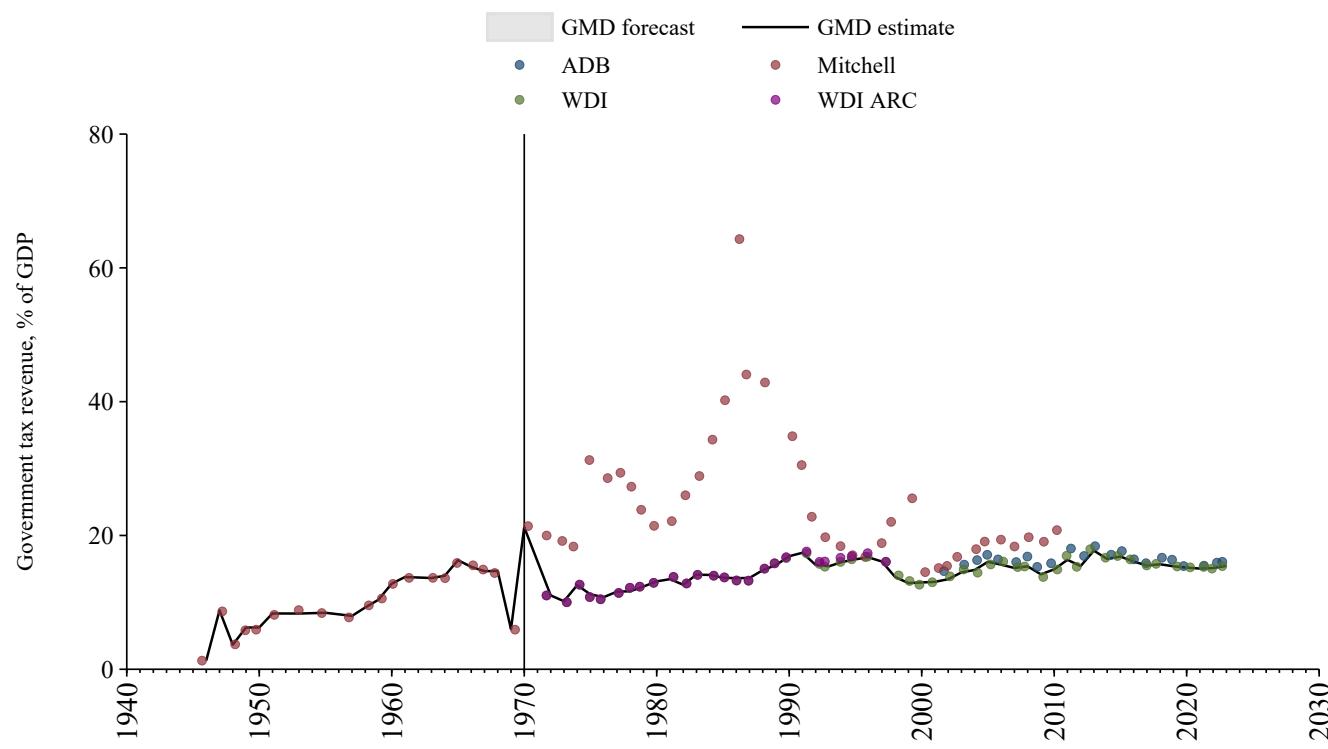
Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



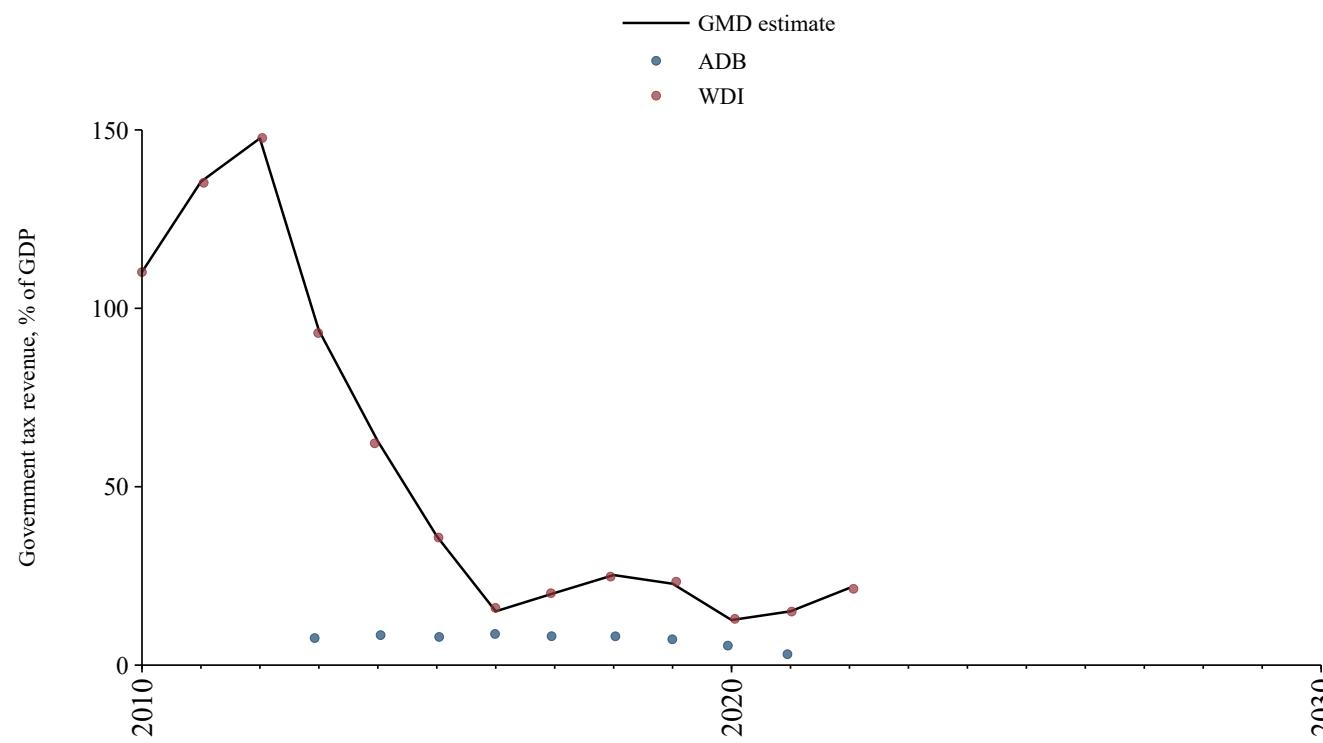
Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971
World Bank (2024)	1971 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



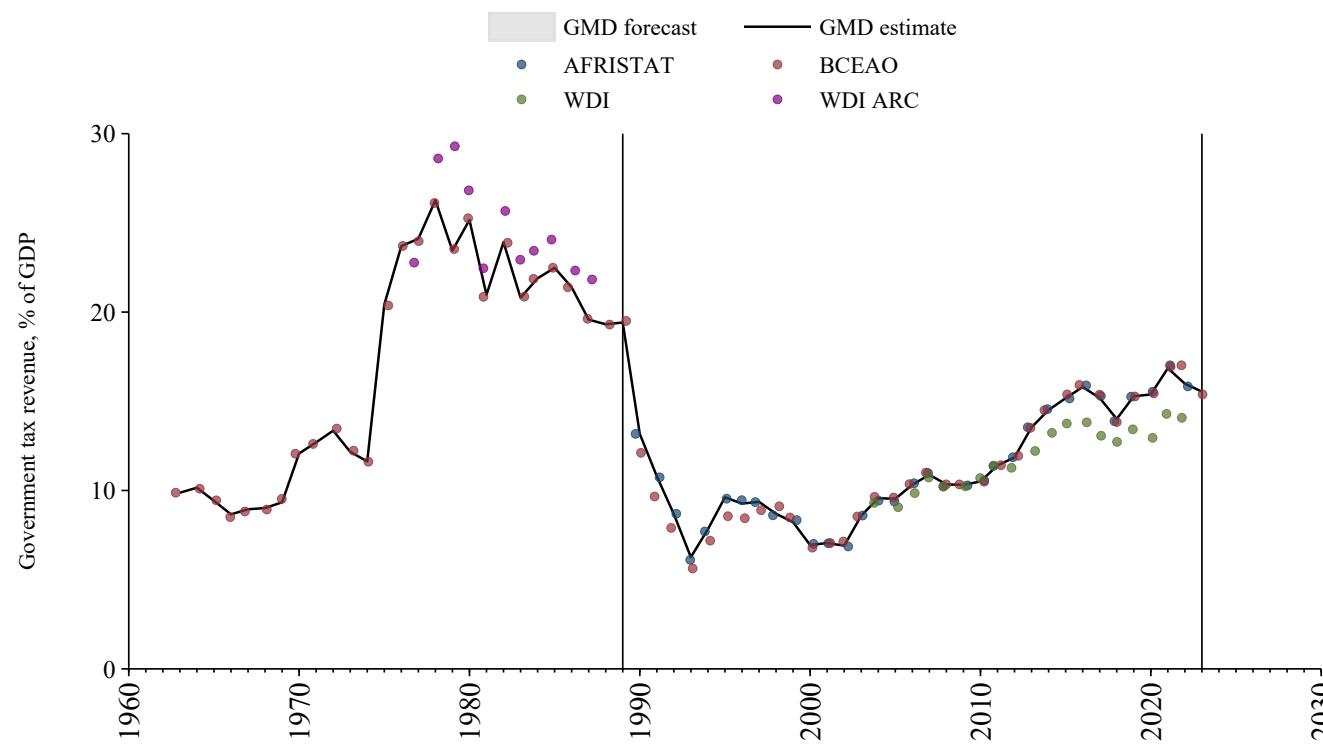
Timor-Leste

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



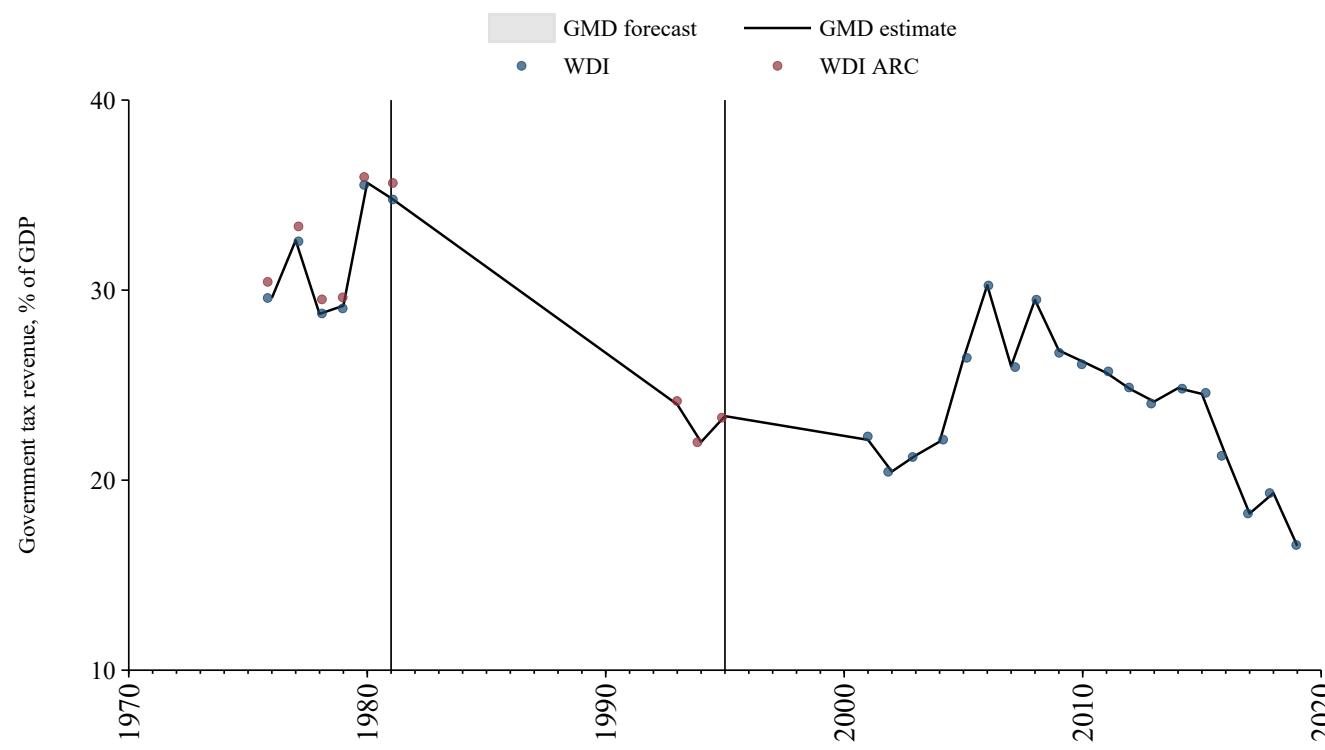
Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1963 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



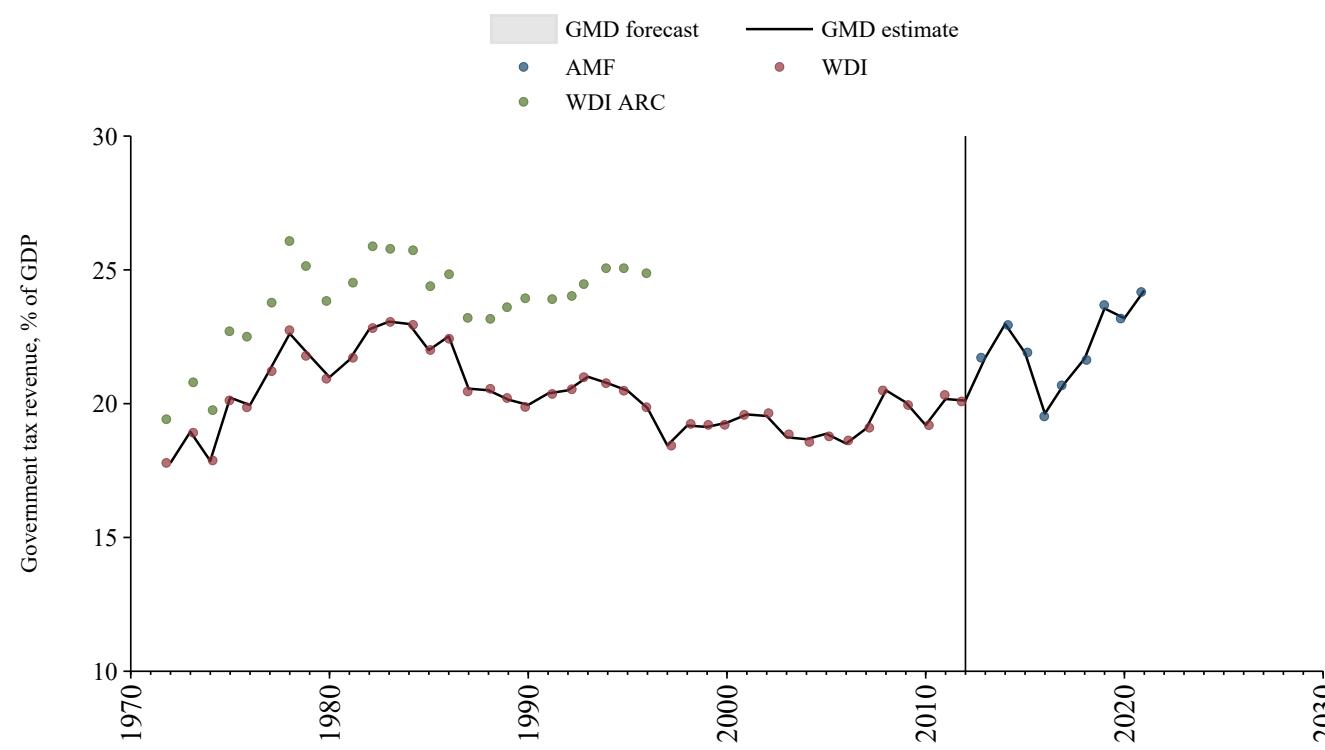
Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1982 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
World Bank (2024)	1996 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



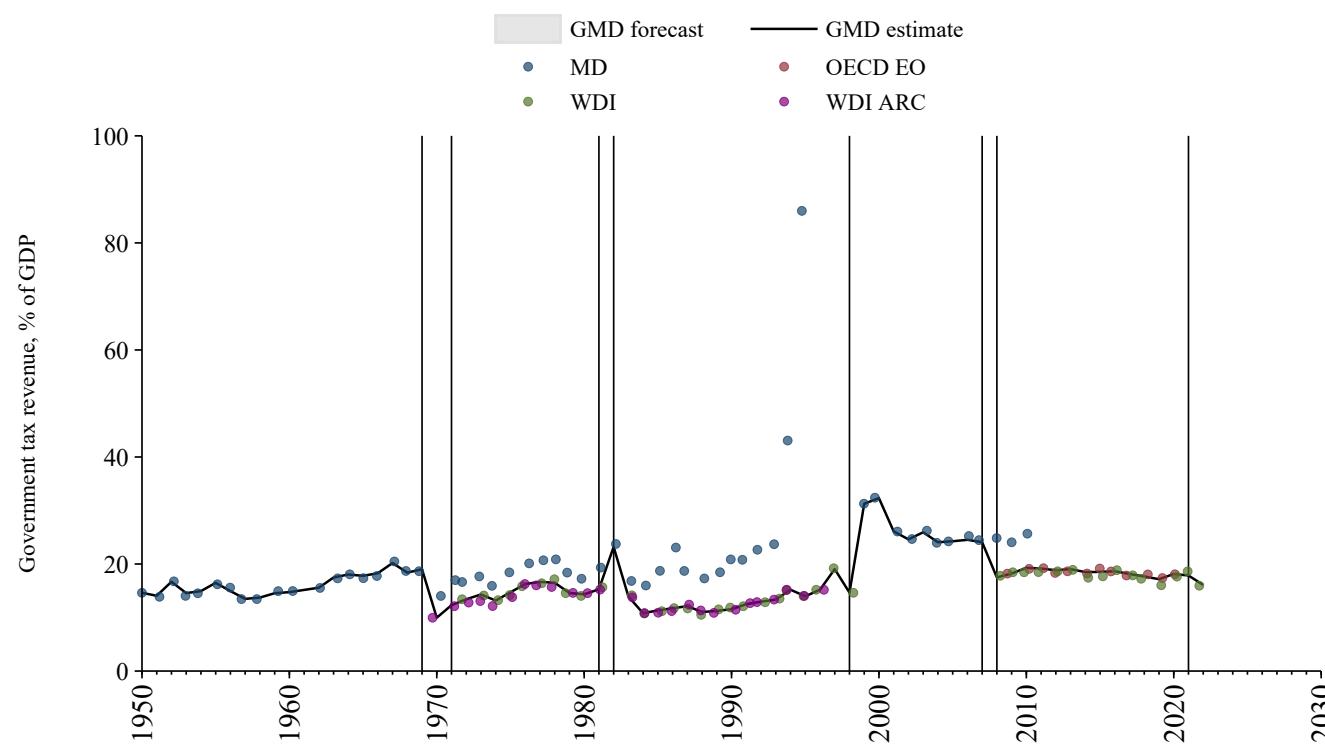
Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



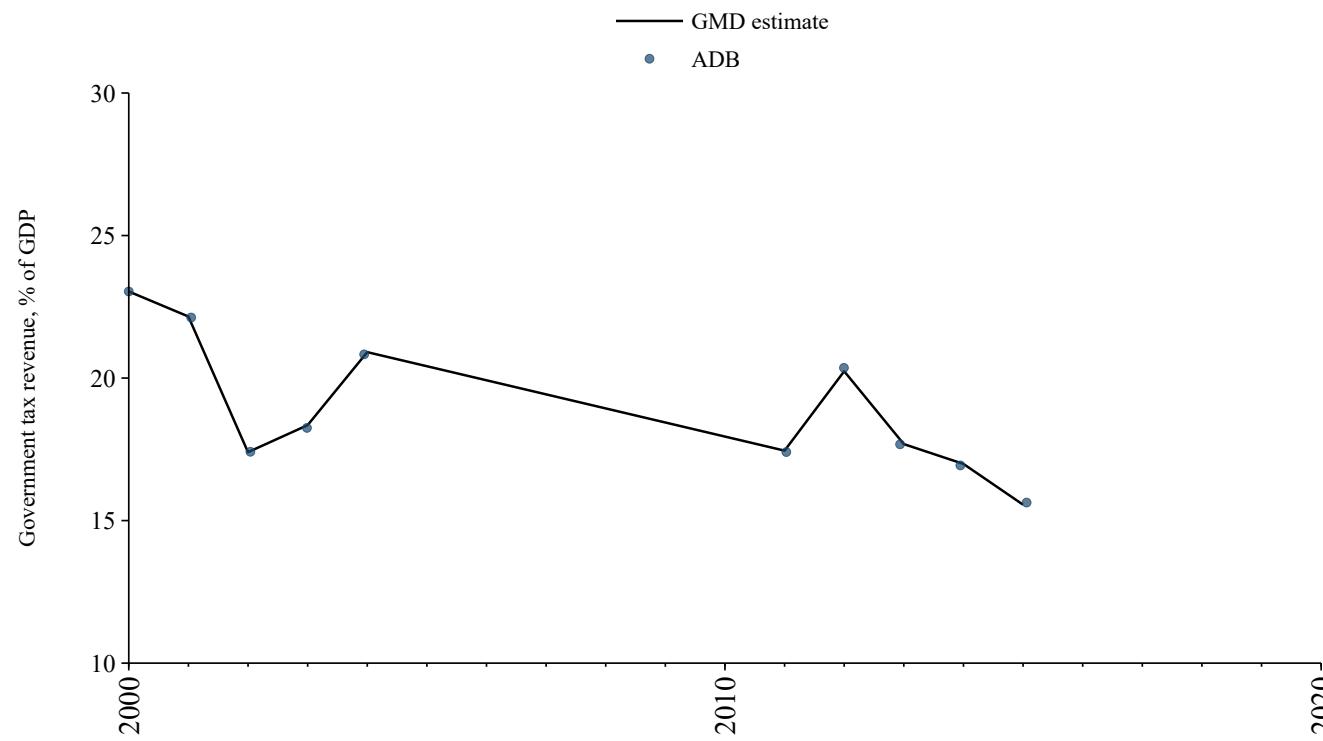
Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1982 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983
World Bank (2024)	1983 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1999 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023



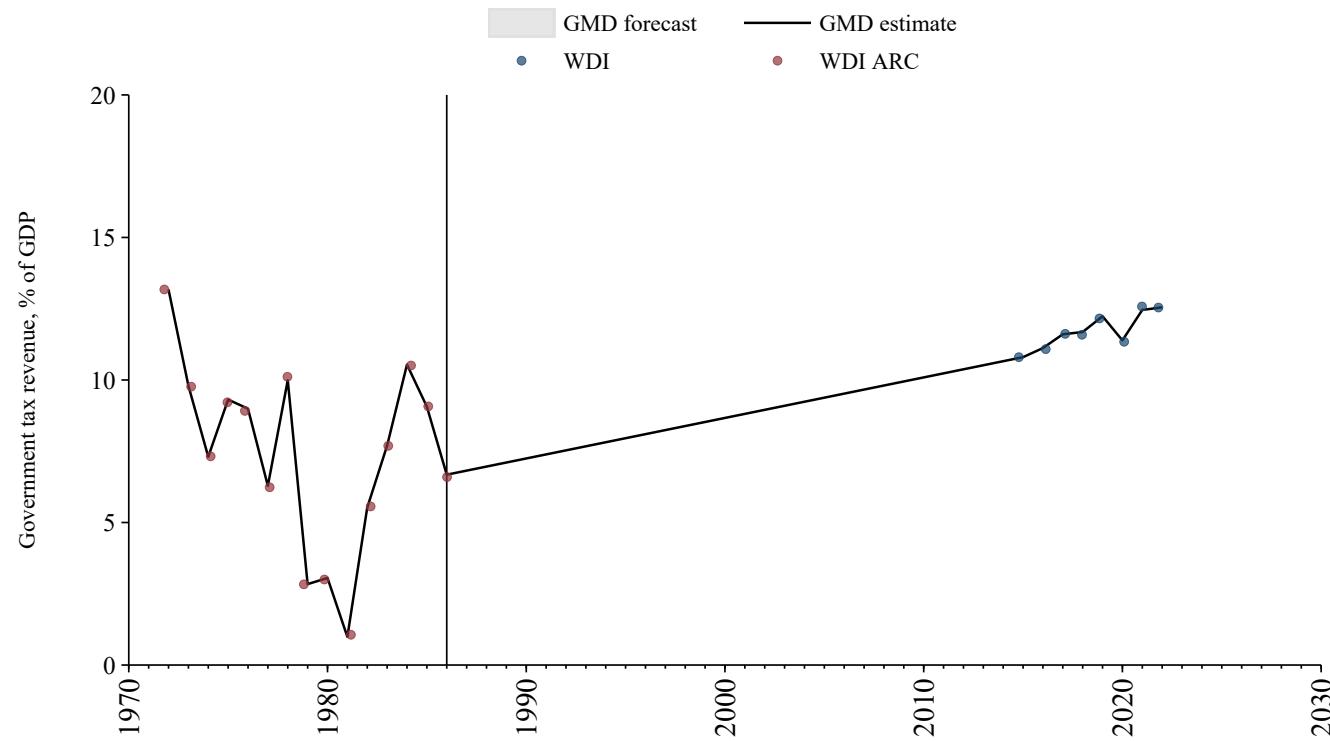
Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016



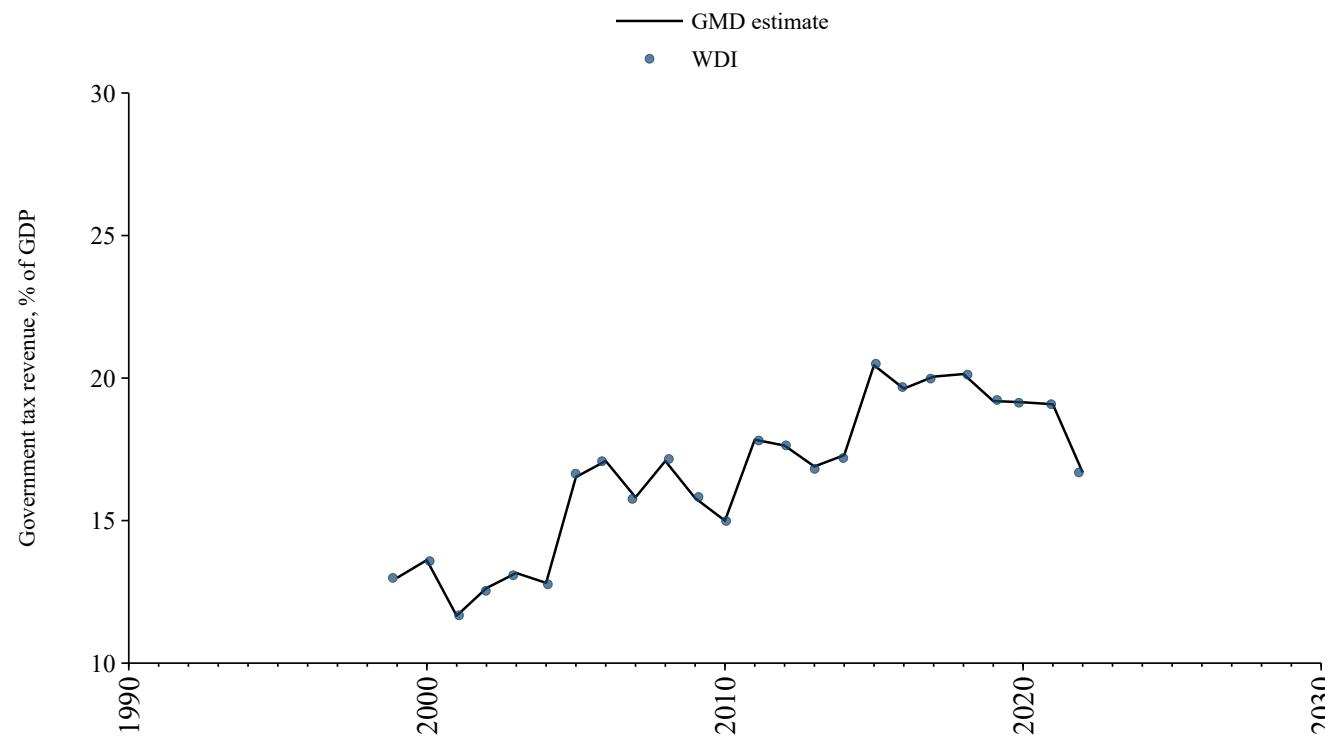
Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
World Bank (2024)	1987 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



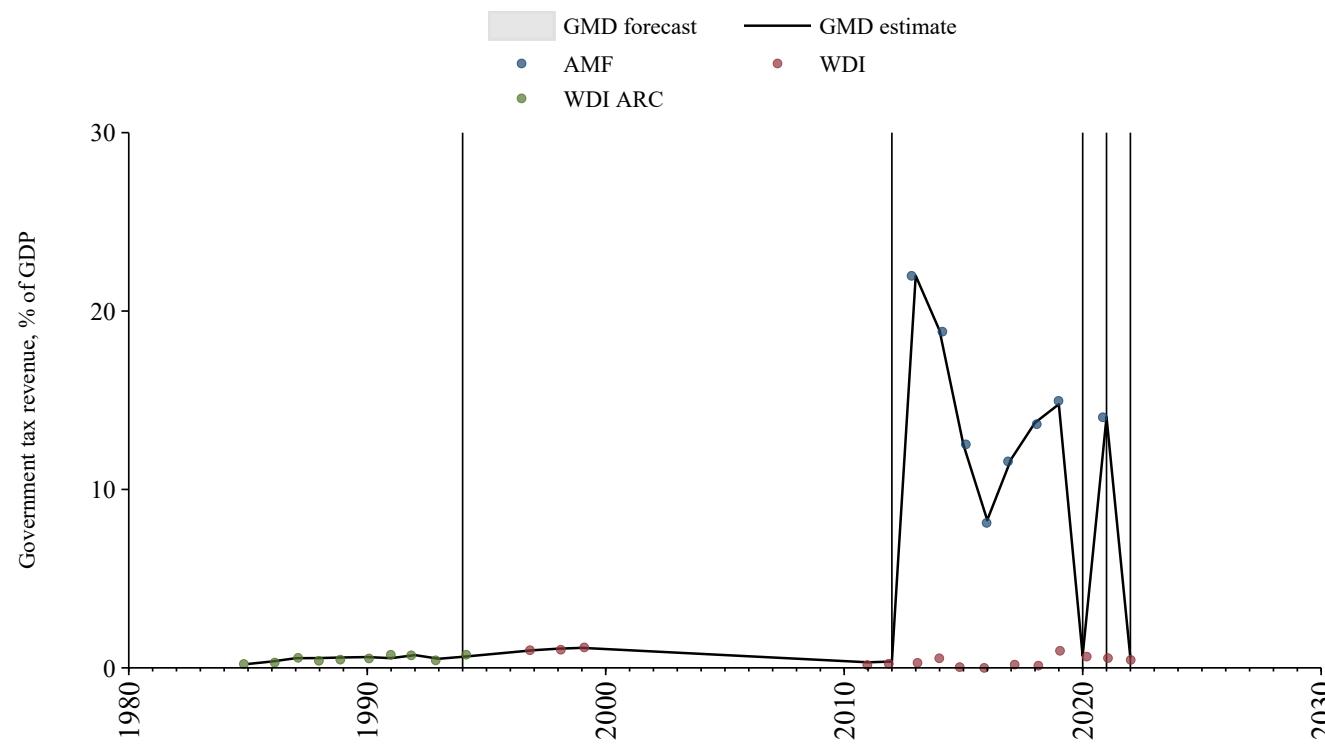
Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1999 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



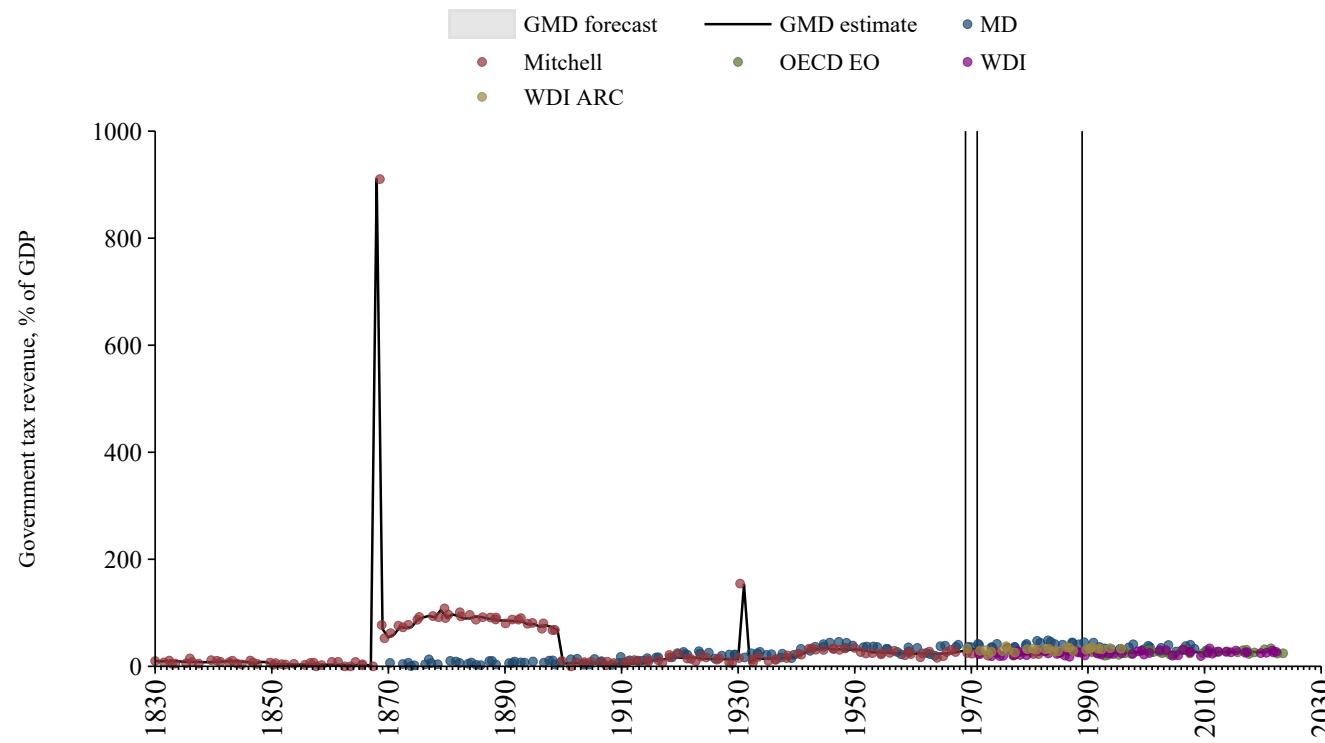
United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1985 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022
World Bank (2024)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023



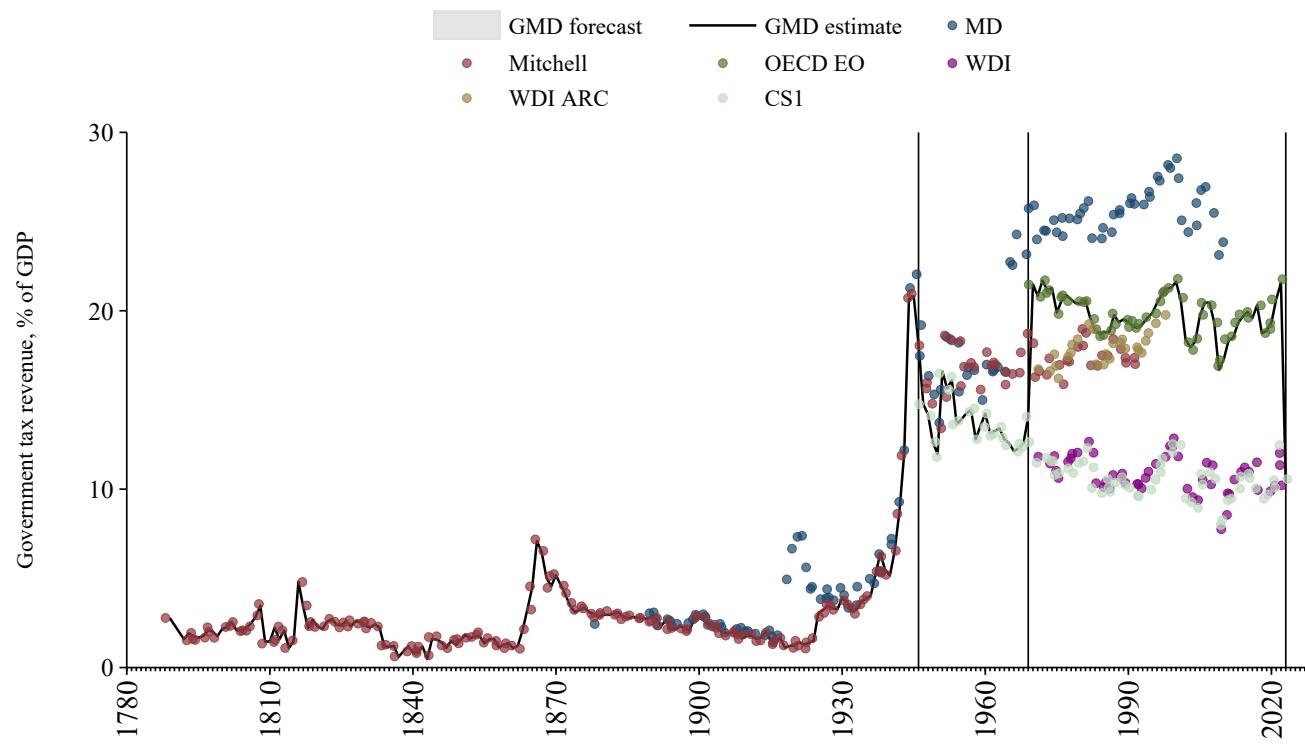
United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1830 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



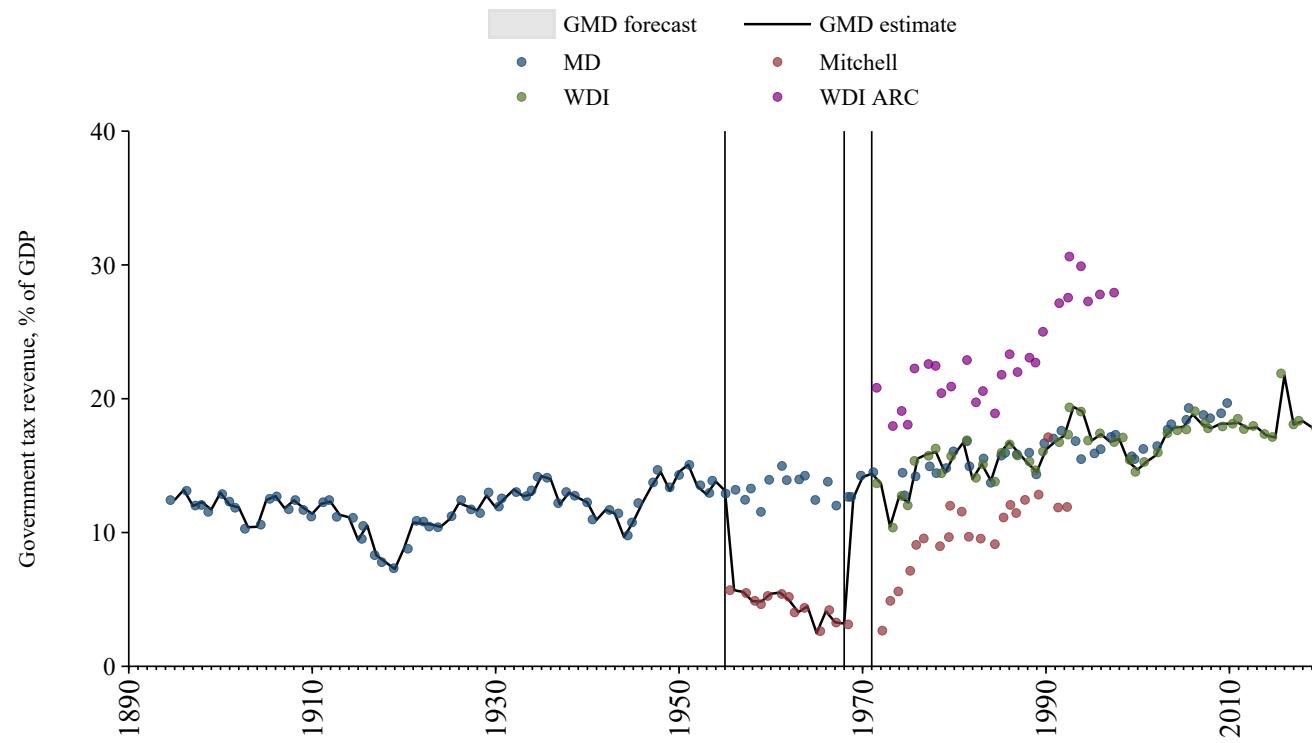
United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1789 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	1947 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



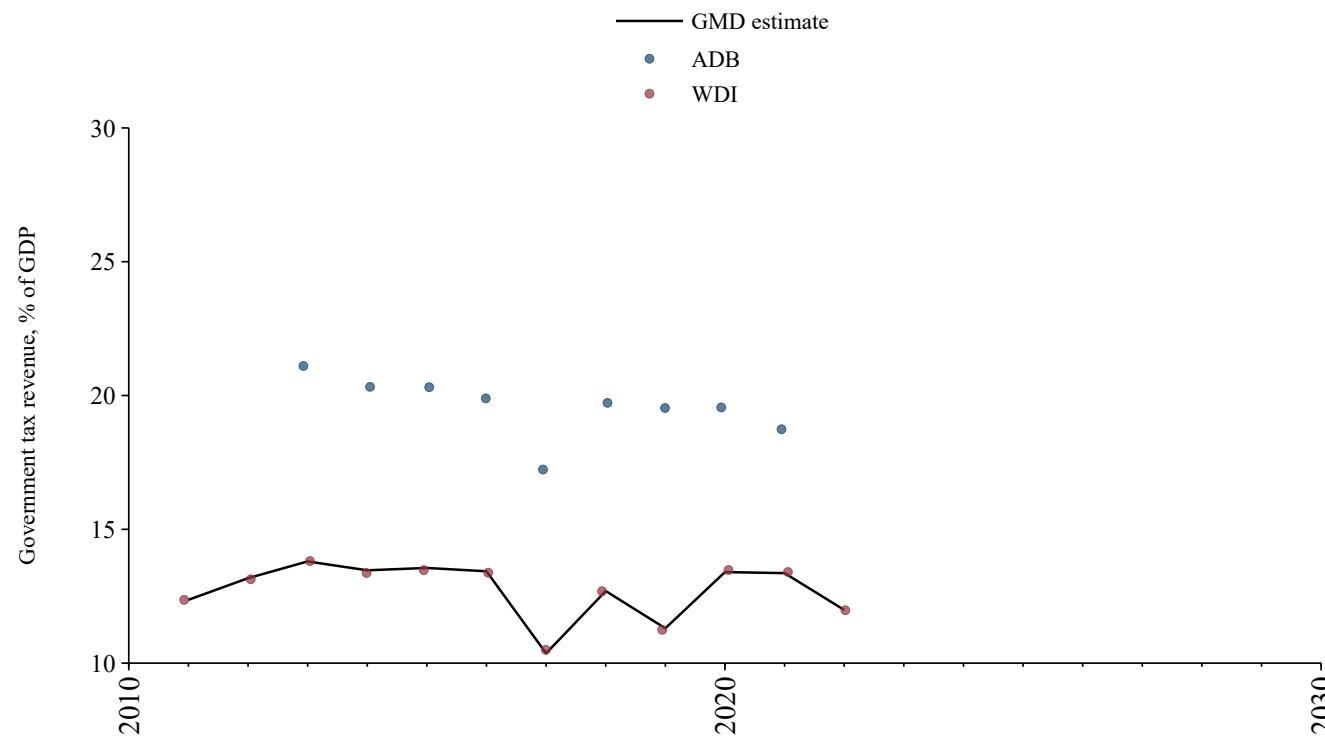
Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1895 - 1955	Spliced using overlapping data in 1956
Mitchell (2013)	1956 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1969 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



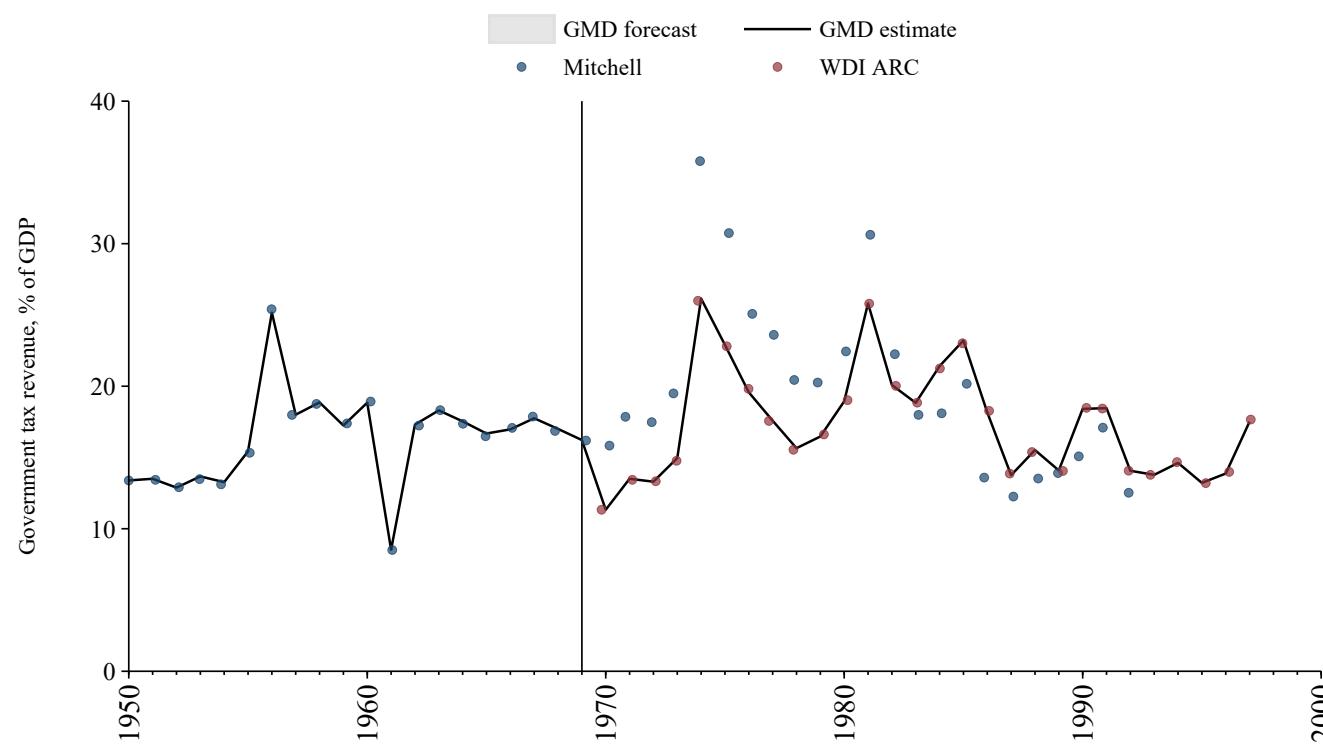
Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



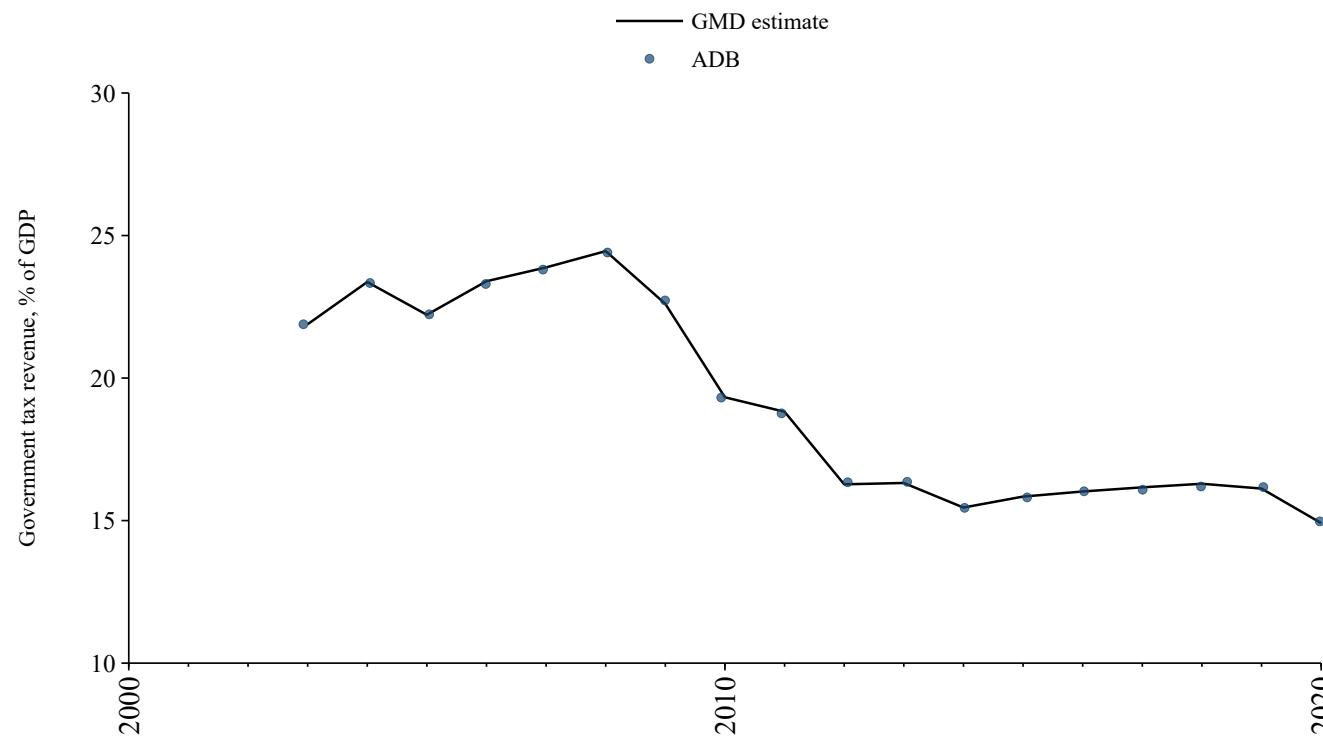
Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998



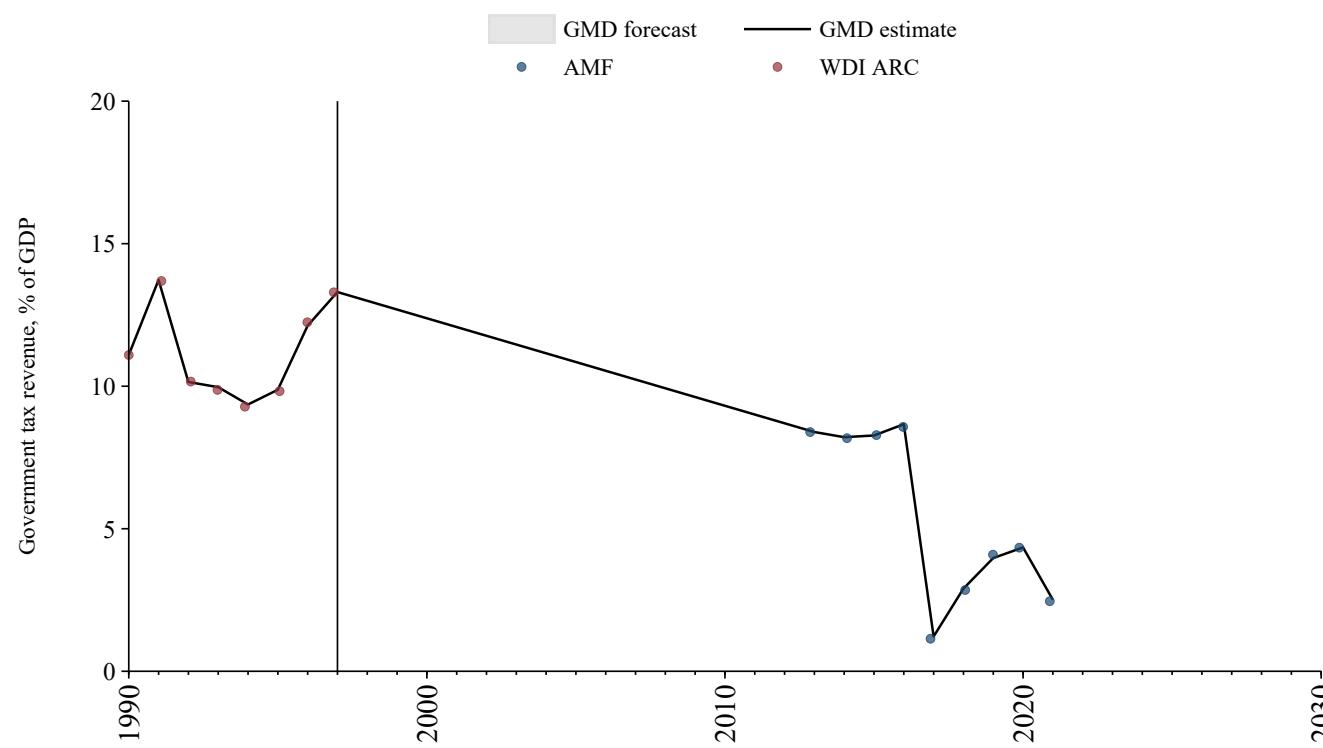
Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2003 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



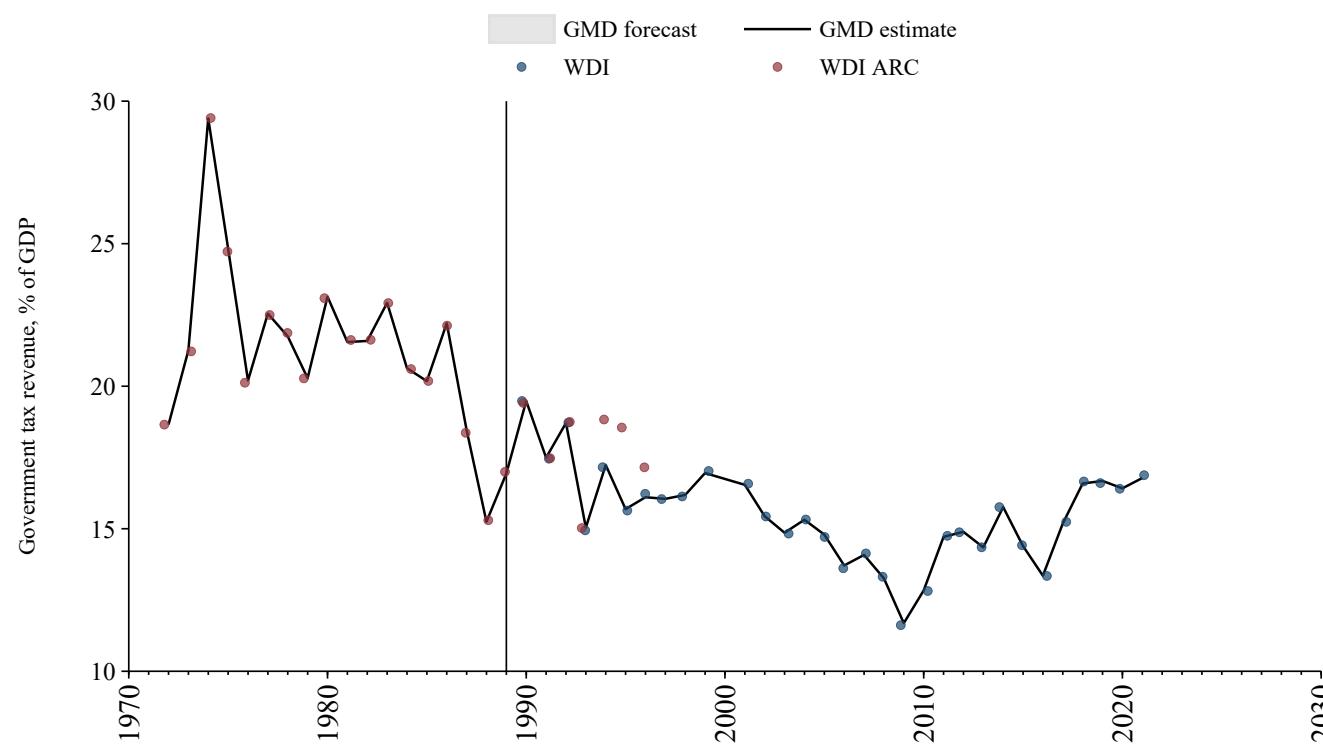
Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1990 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1998 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



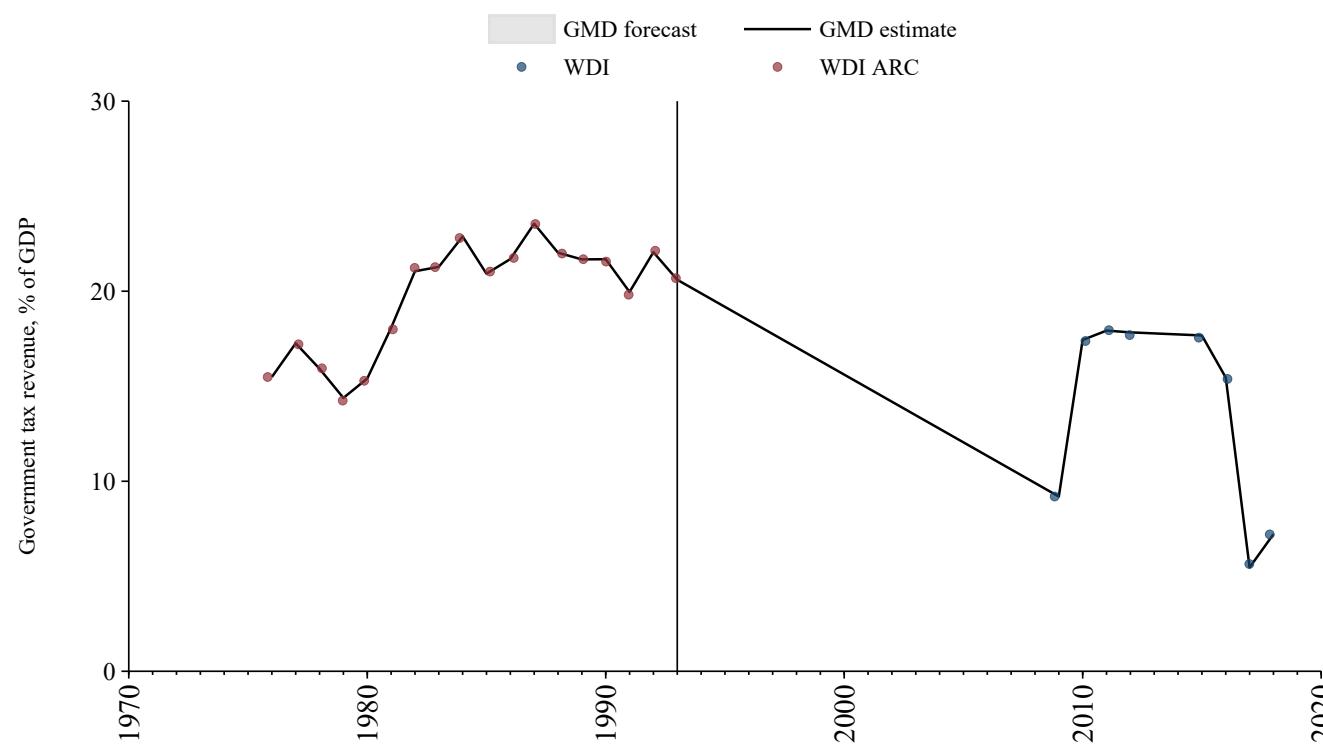
Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



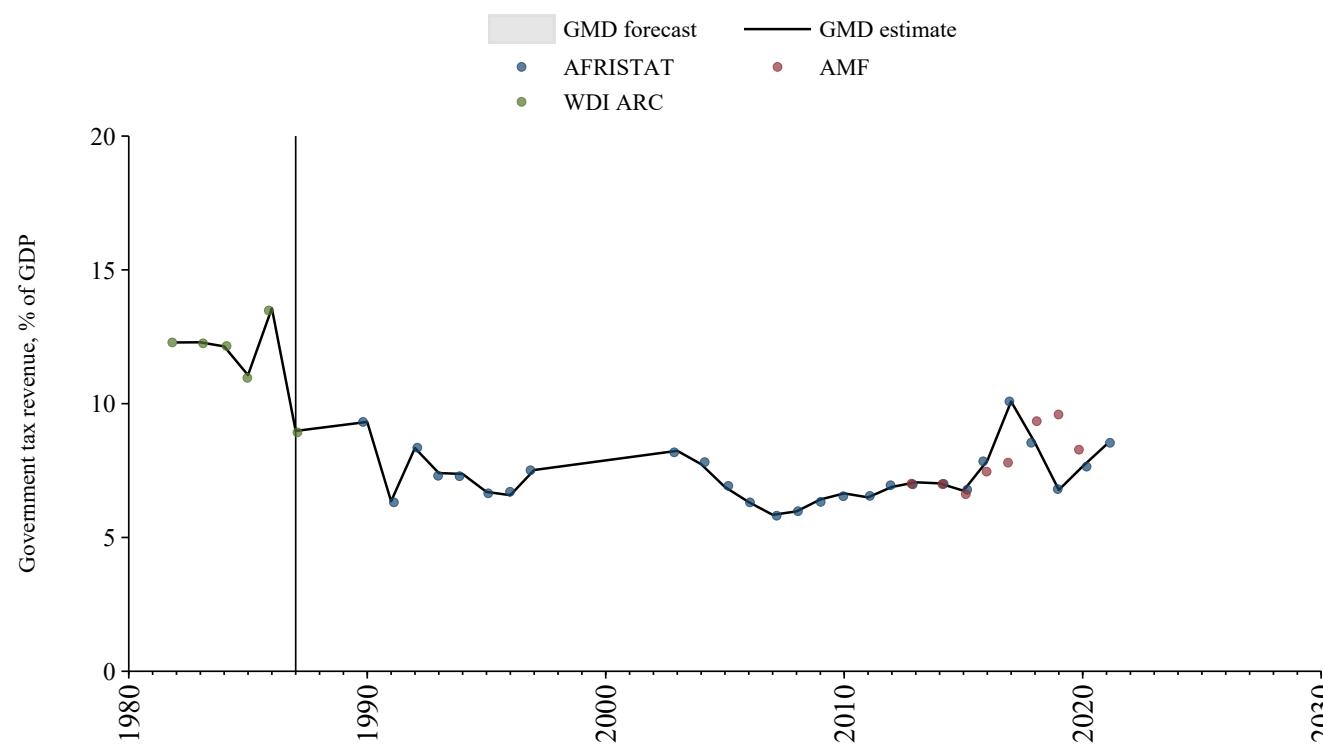
Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1976 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019



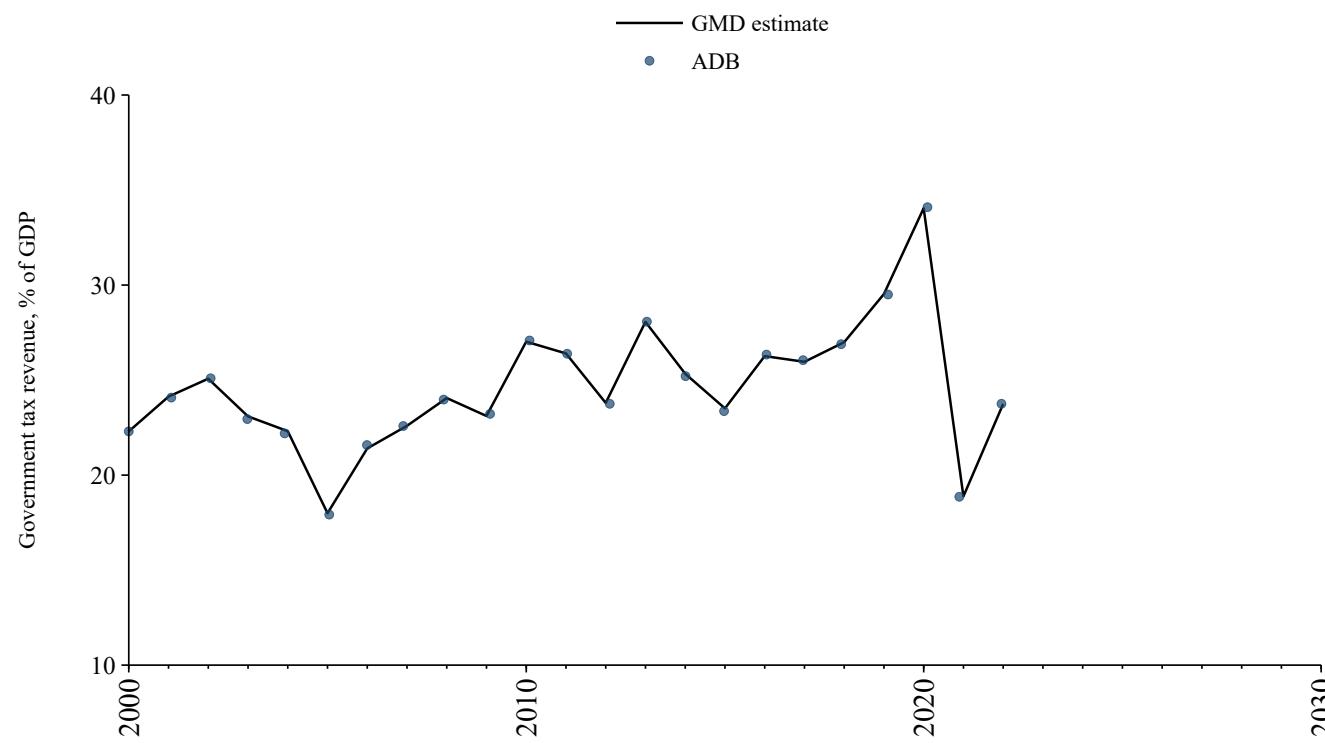
Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1982 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
African Union (2024)	1988 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



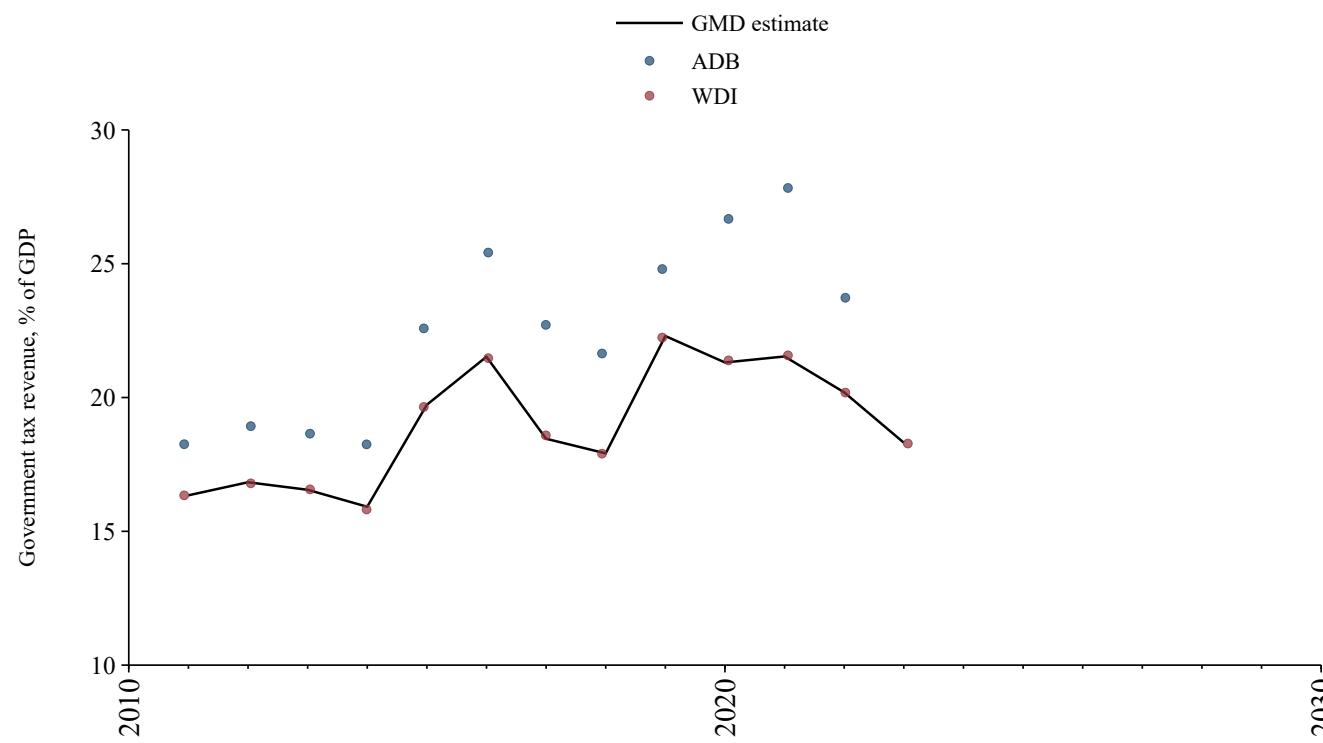
Cook Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



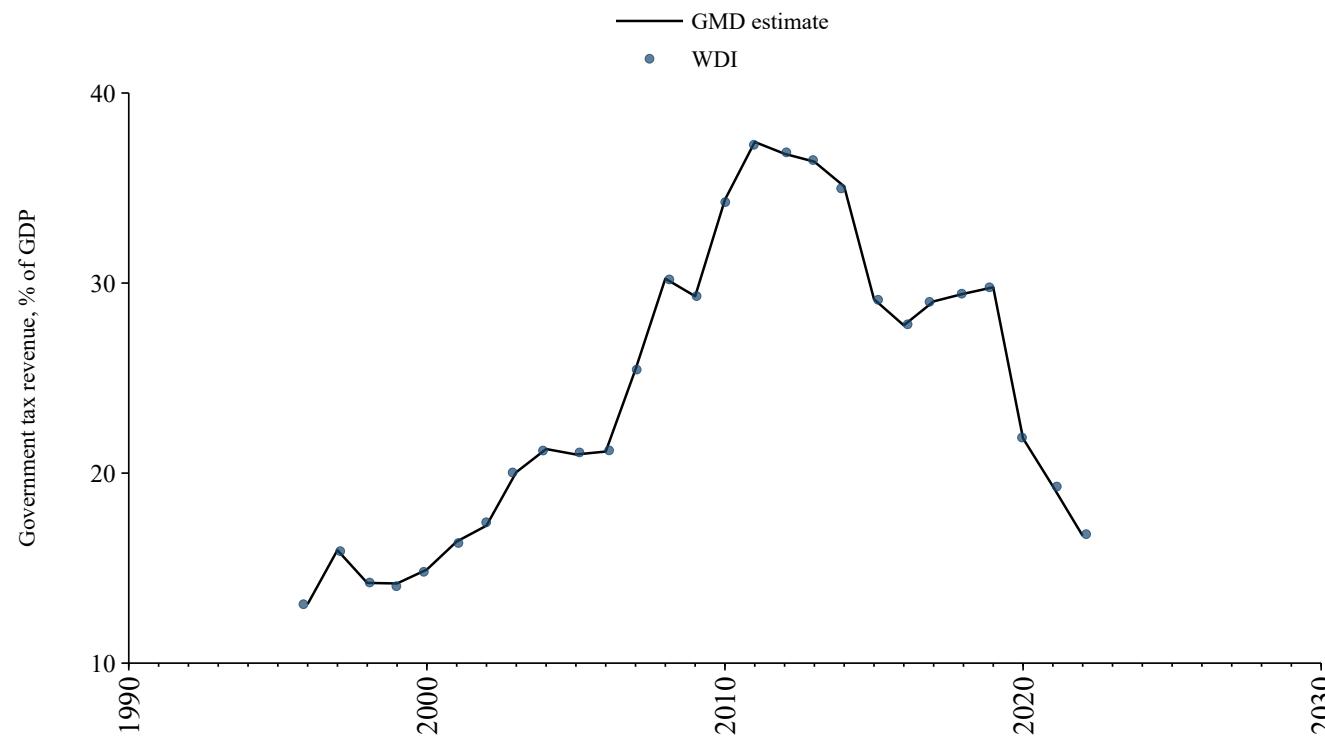
Kiribati

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2011 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



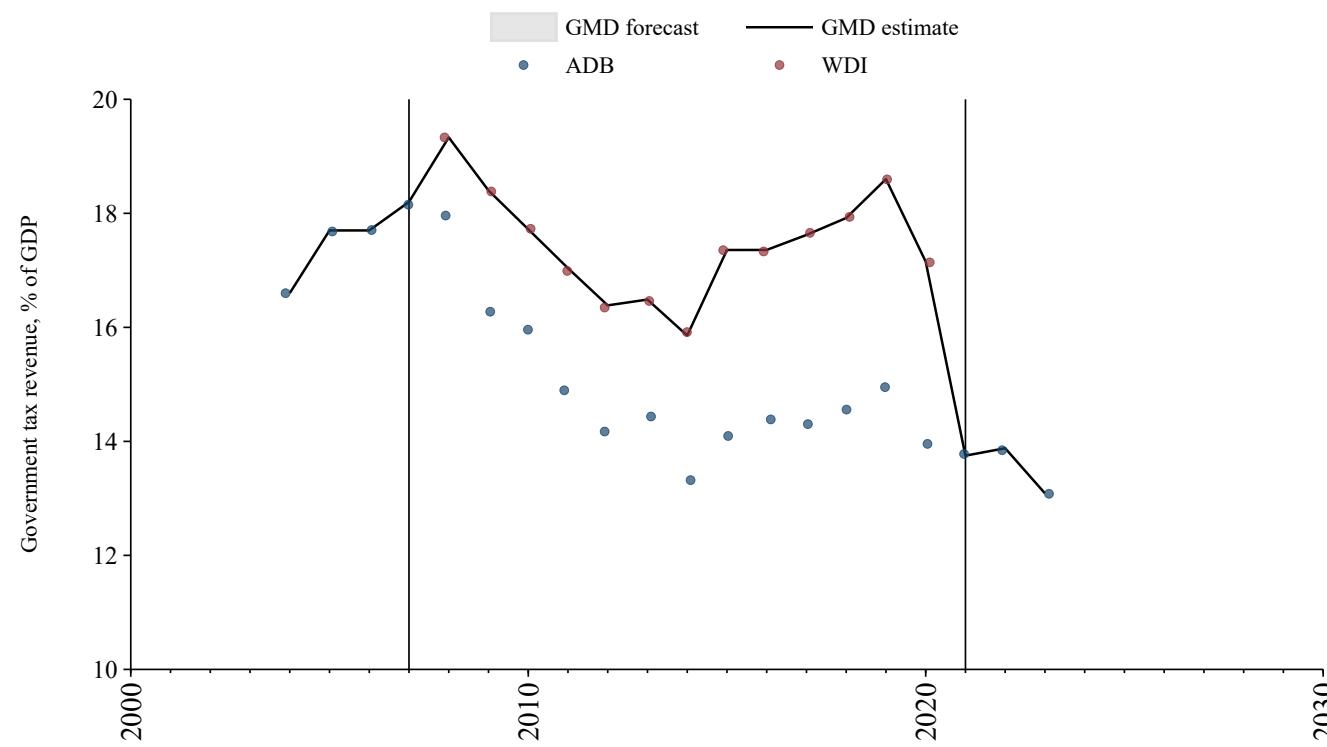
Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1996 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



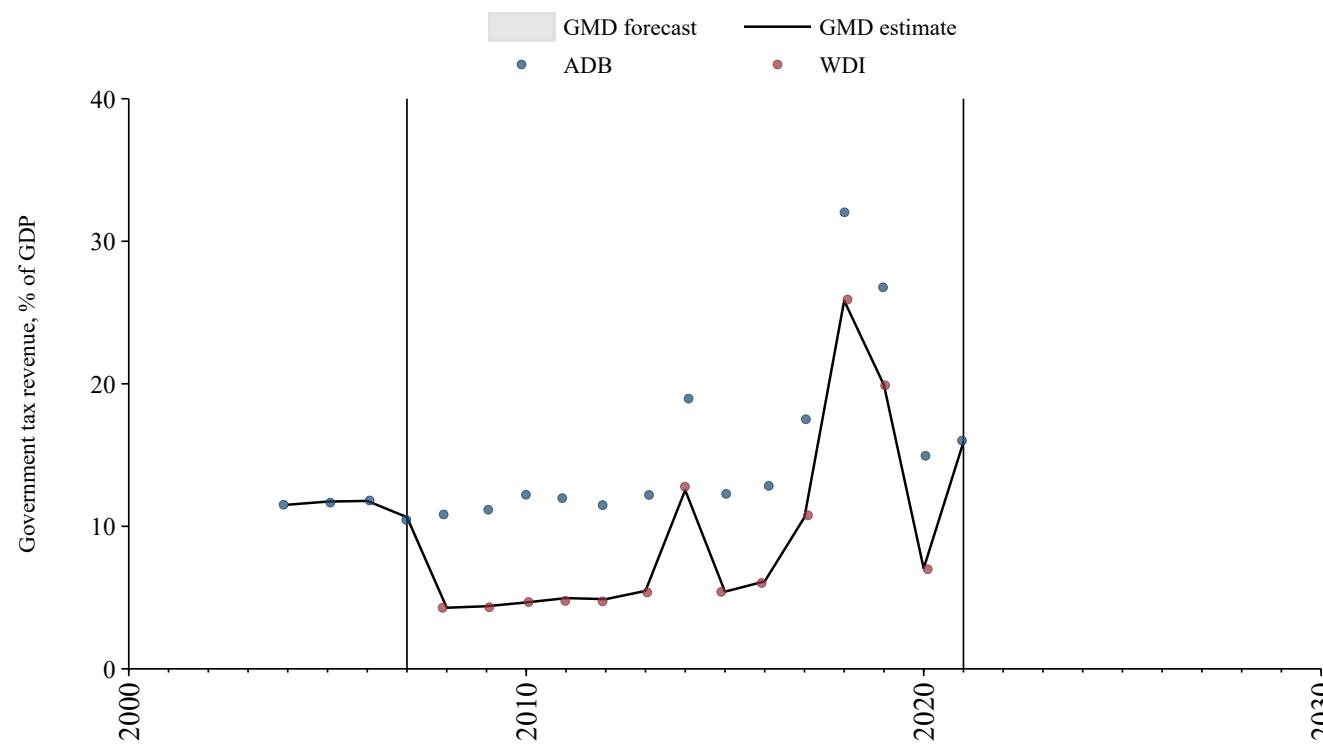
Marshall Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2004 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



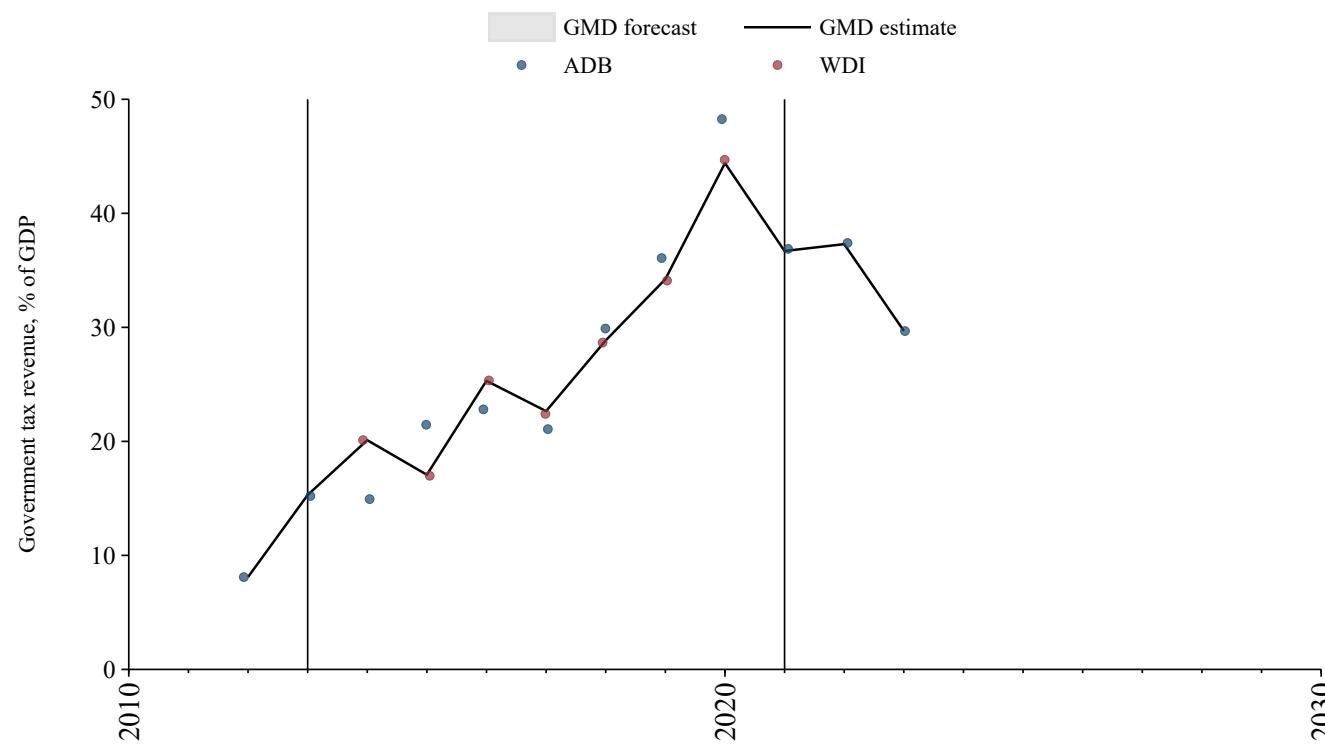
Micronesia (Federated States of)

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2004 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022



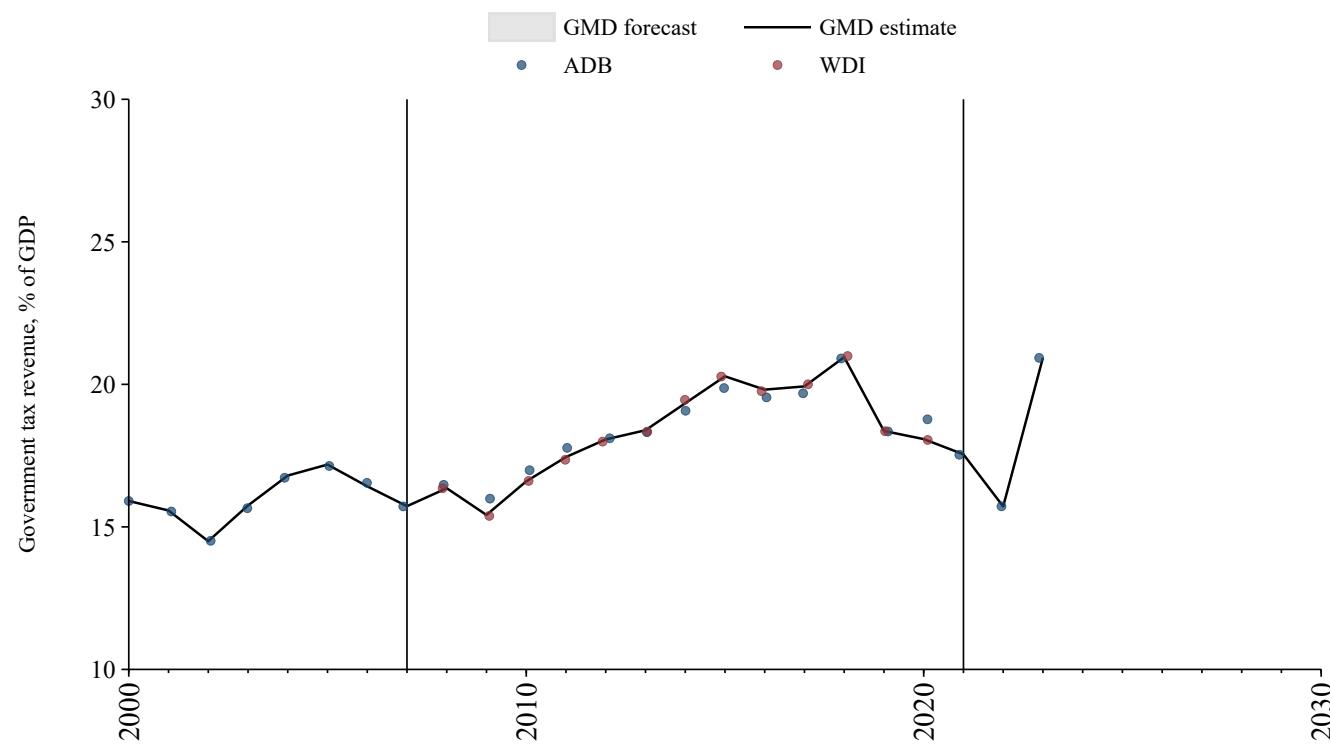
Nauru

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2012 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014
World Bank (2024)	2014 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



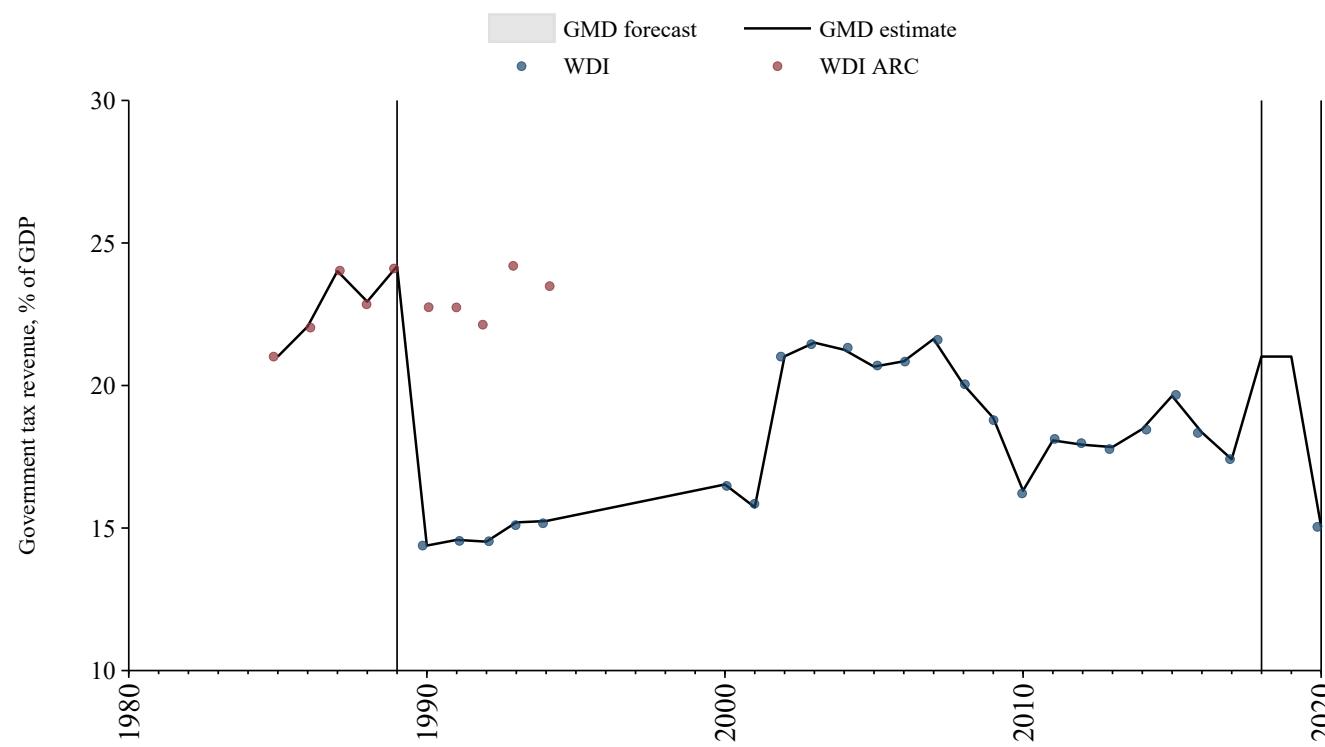
Palau

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



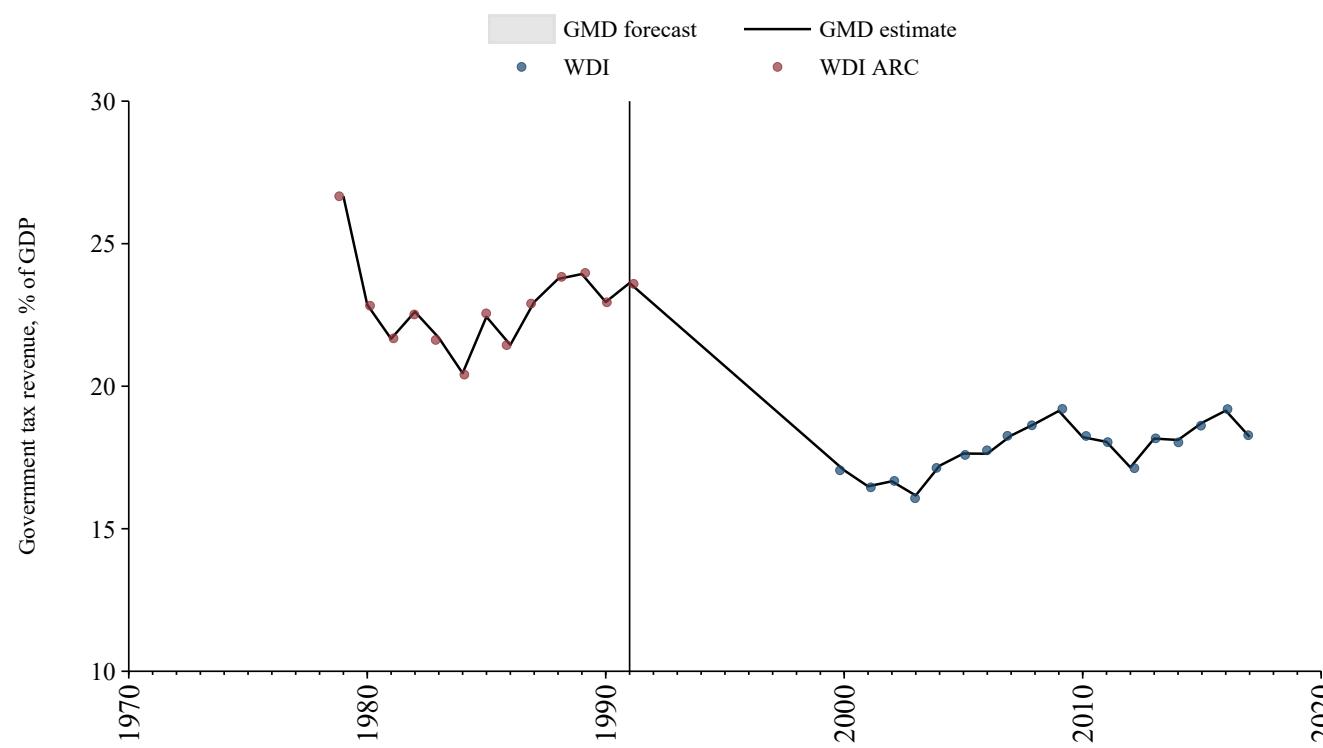
Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1985 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	2018 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021



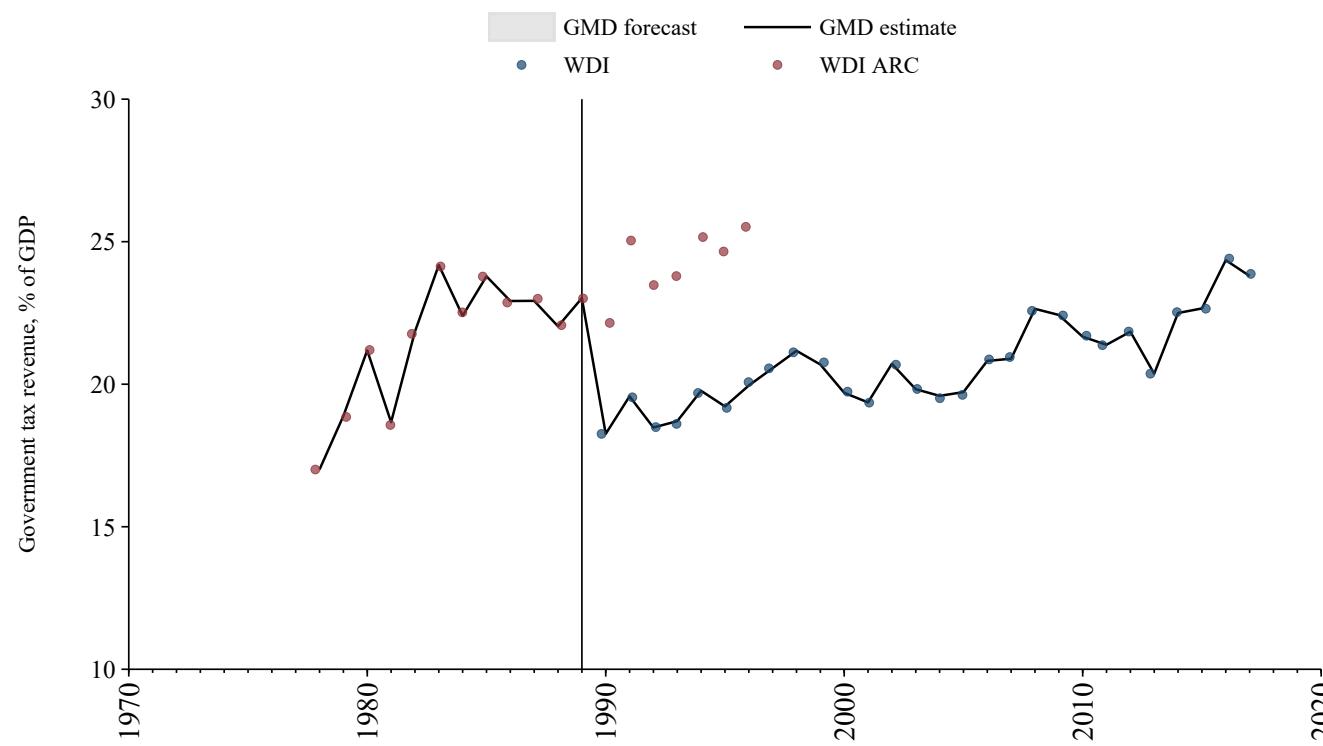
Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1979 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



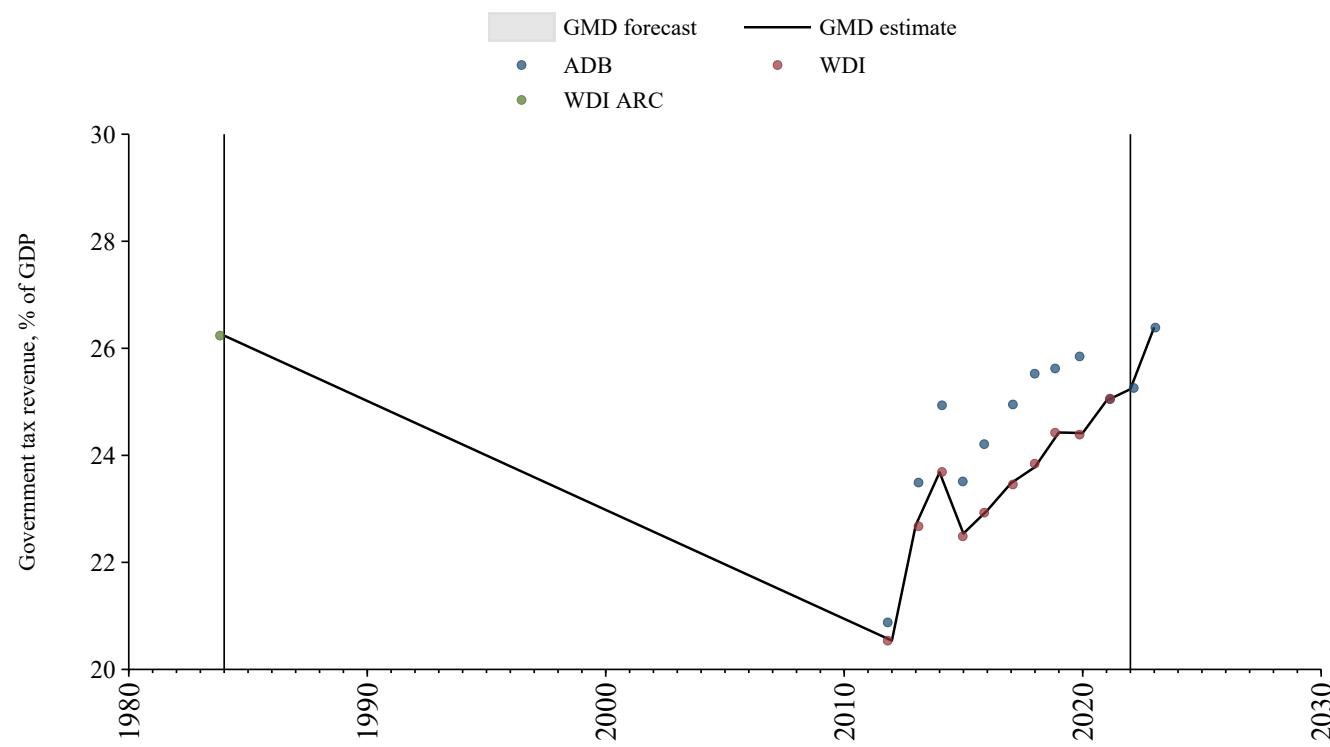
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1978 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



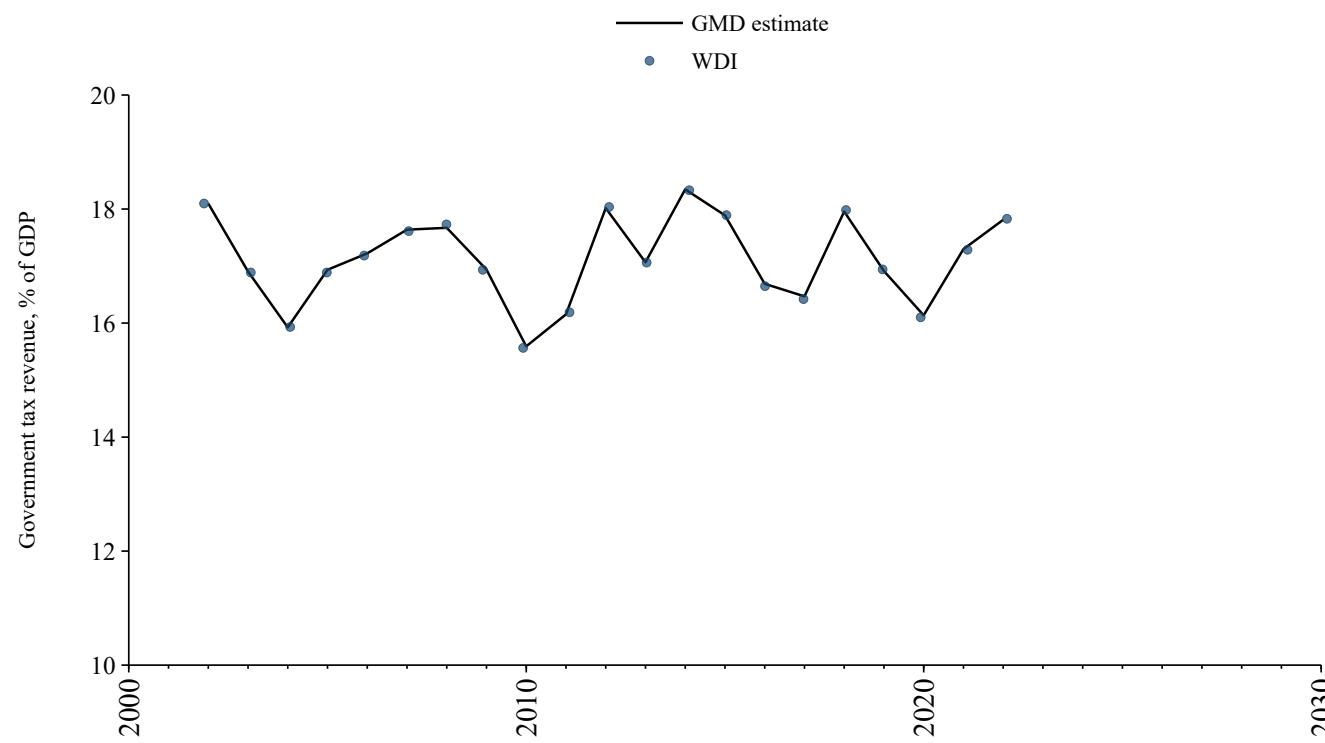
Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1984 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
World Bank (2024)	1985 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



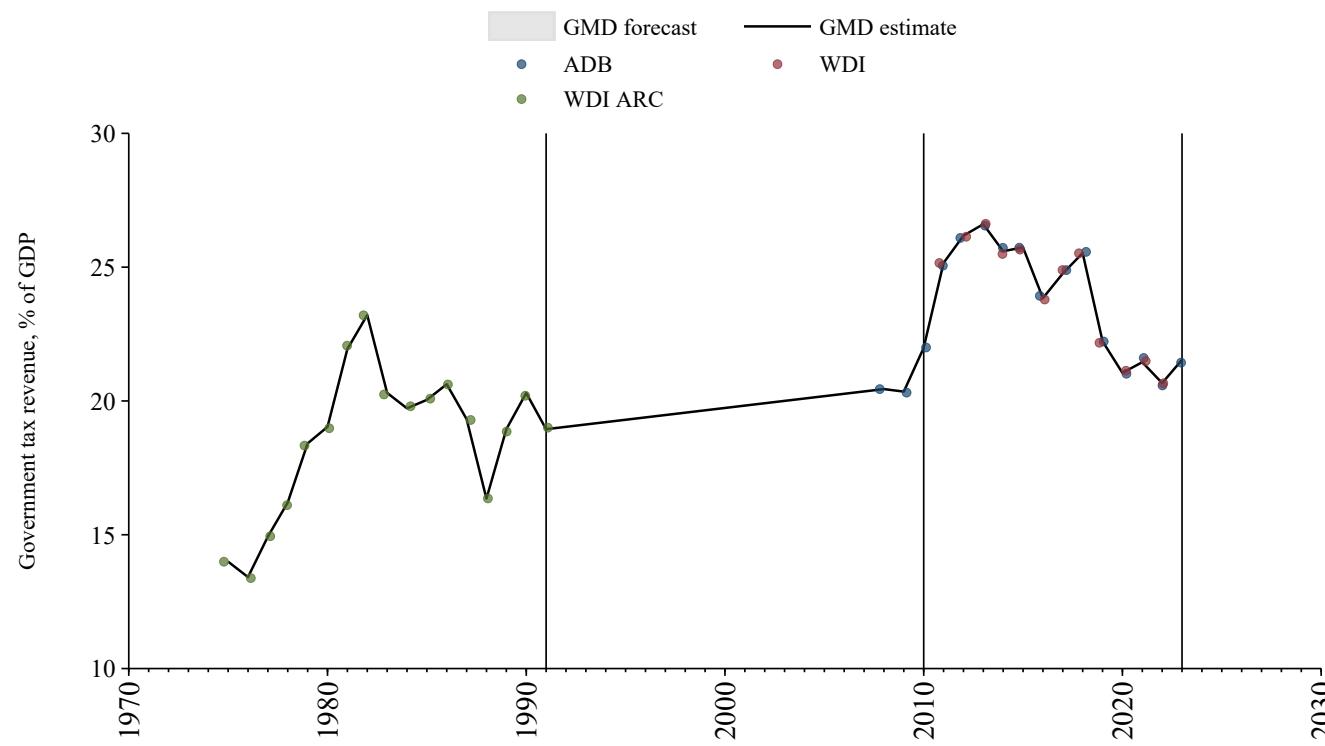
San Marino

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



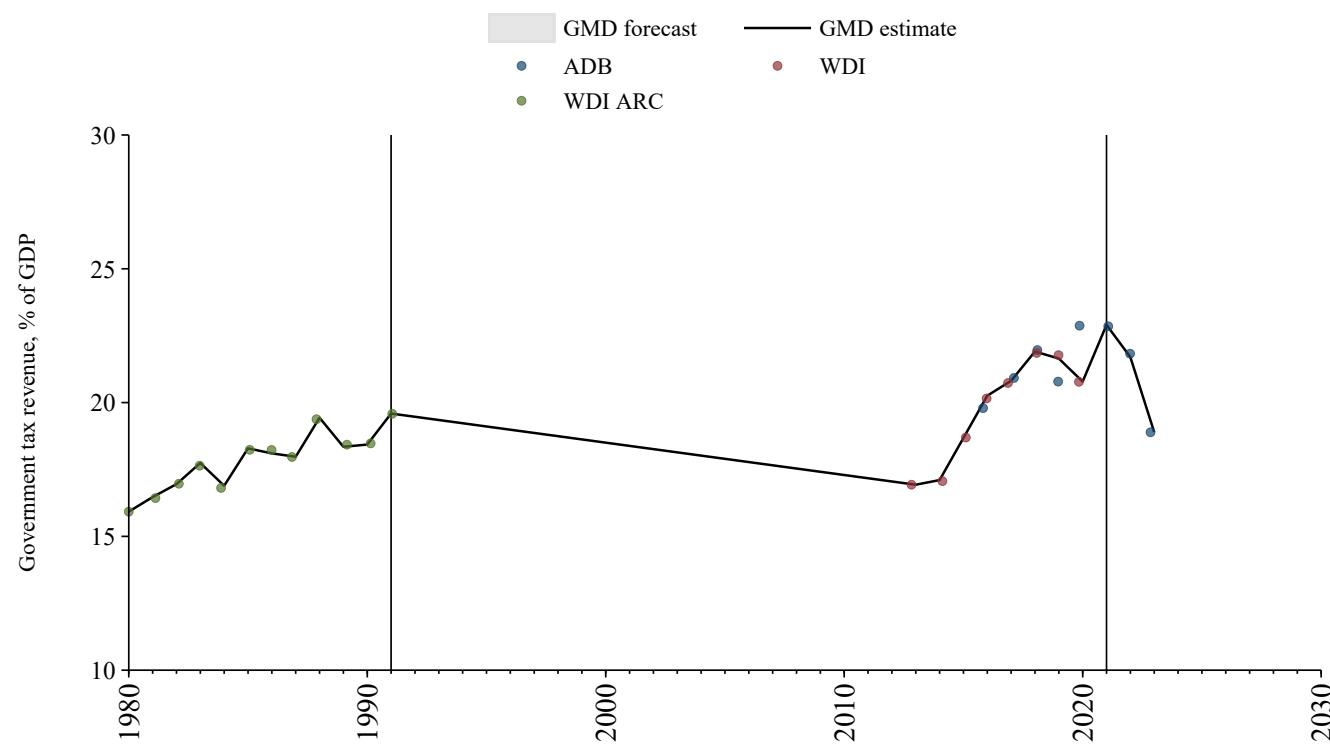
Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
Asian Development Bank (2024)	1992 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011
World Bank (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



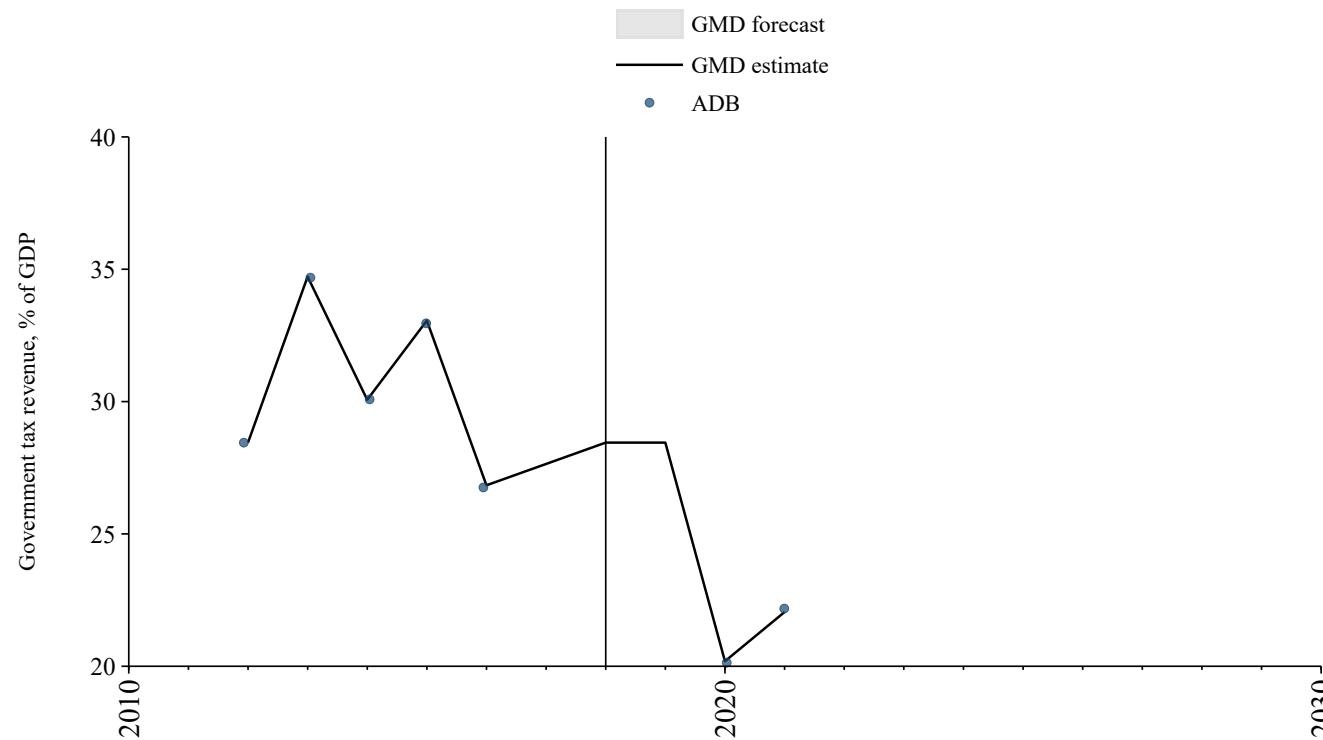
Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



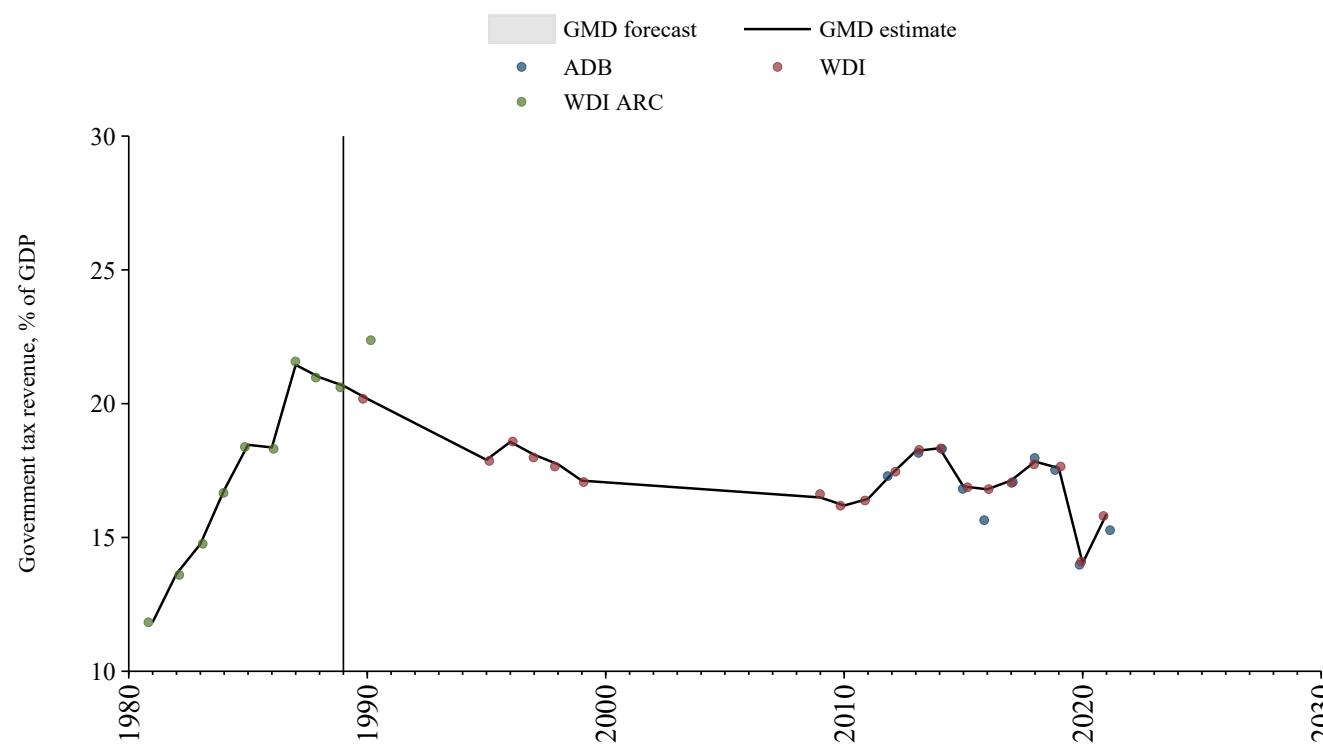
Tuvalu

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2012 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2018 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1981 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



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