

Country Data and Graphs for Eritrea

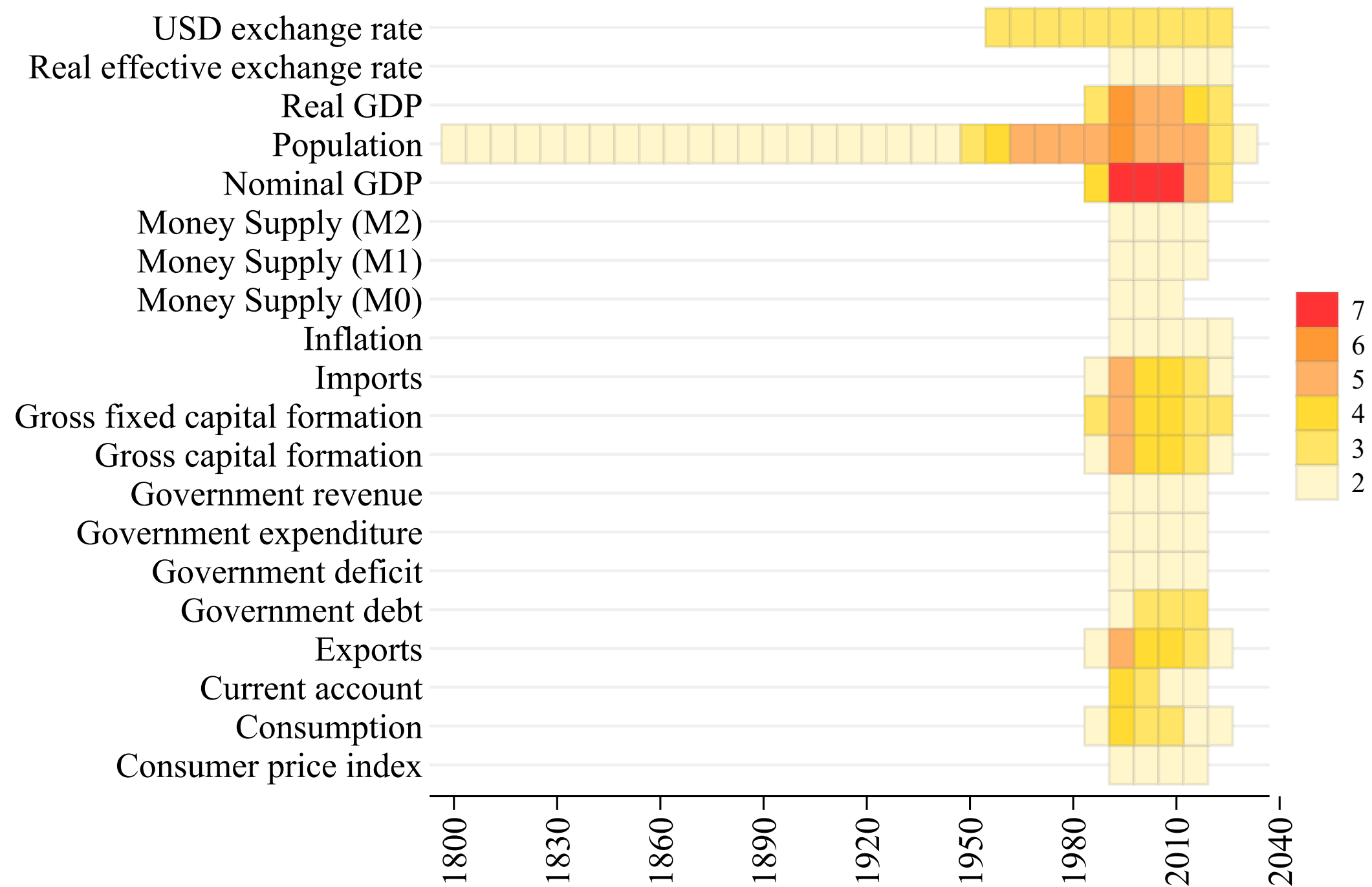
January 31, 2025

Contents

Data availability heatmap	3
Current account balance	4
Consumer price index	5
Money supply (M0)	6
Money supply (M1)	7
Money supply (M2)	8
Real effective exchange rate	9
USD exchange rate	10
Total consumption	11
Total consumption to GDP ratio	12
Exports	13
Exports to GDP ratio	14
Fixed investment	15
Fixed investment to GDP ratio	16
Government debt	17
Government deficit	18
Government expenditure	19
Government expenditure to GDP ratio	20
Government revenue	21
Government revenue to GDP ratio	22
Imports	23
Imports to GDP ratio	24
Inflation	25
Investment	26
Investment to GDP ratio	27
Nominal GDP	28

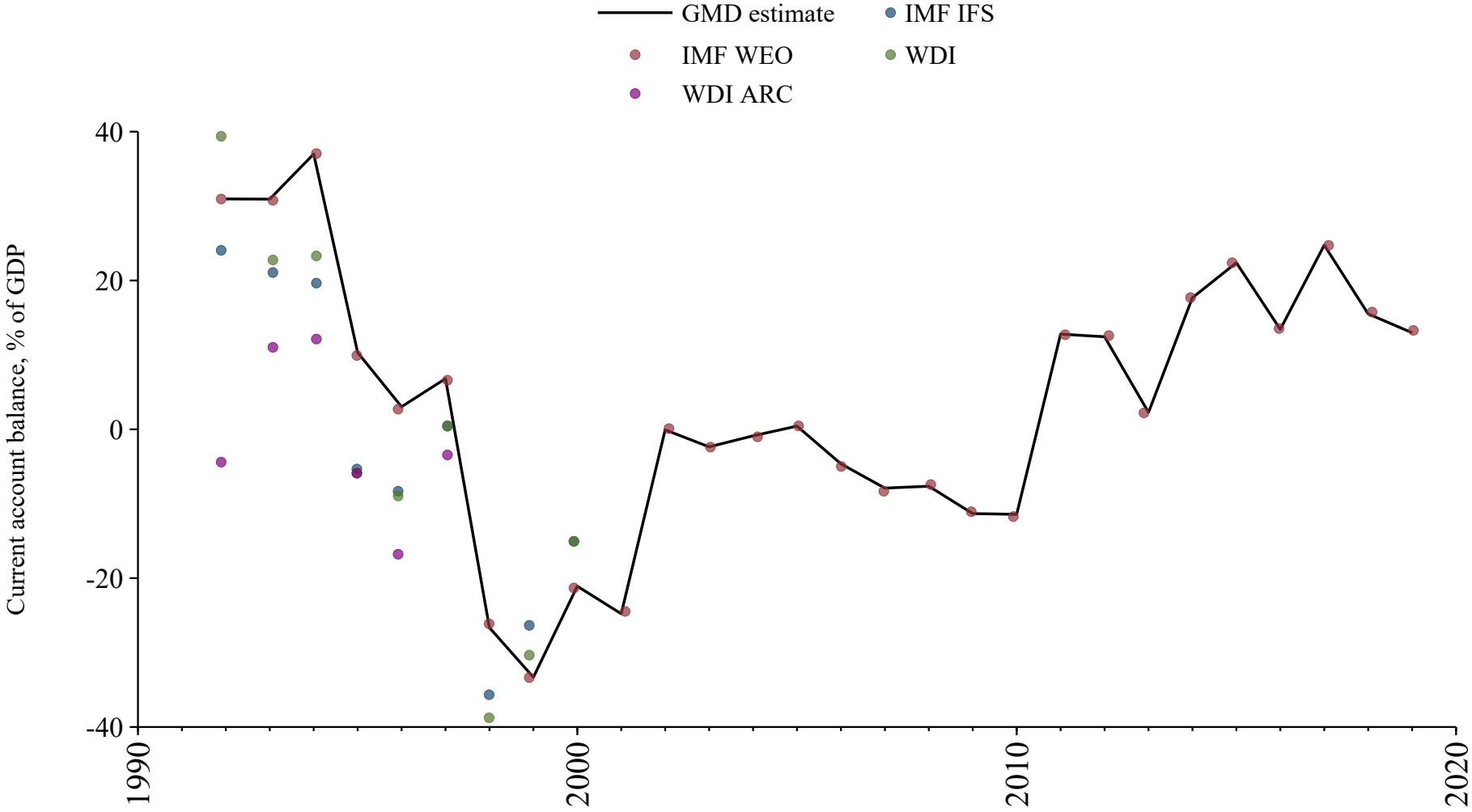
<b>Population</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>Real GDP</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>Real total consumption</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>References</b>	<b>32</b>

## Data availability heatmap



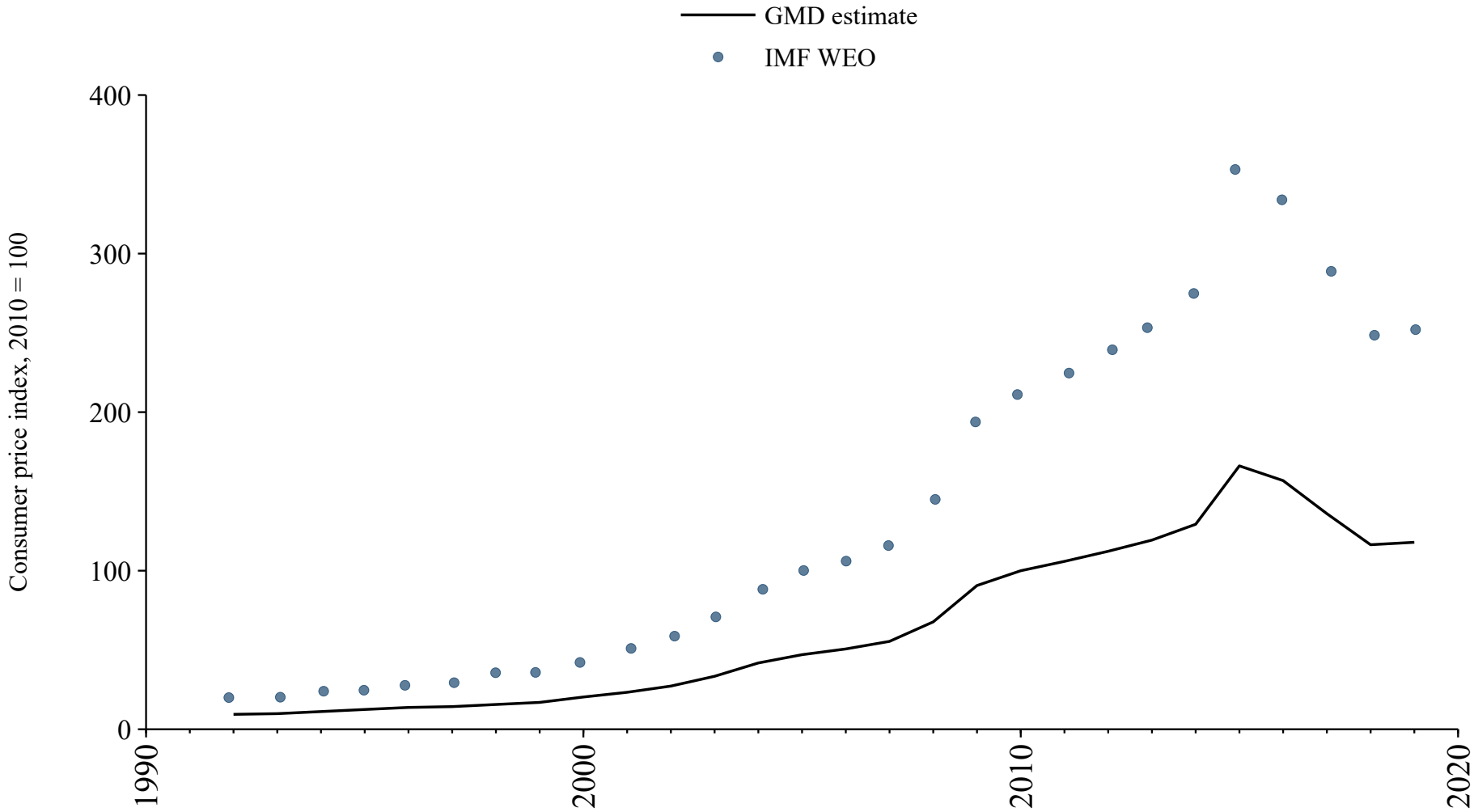
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1992 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



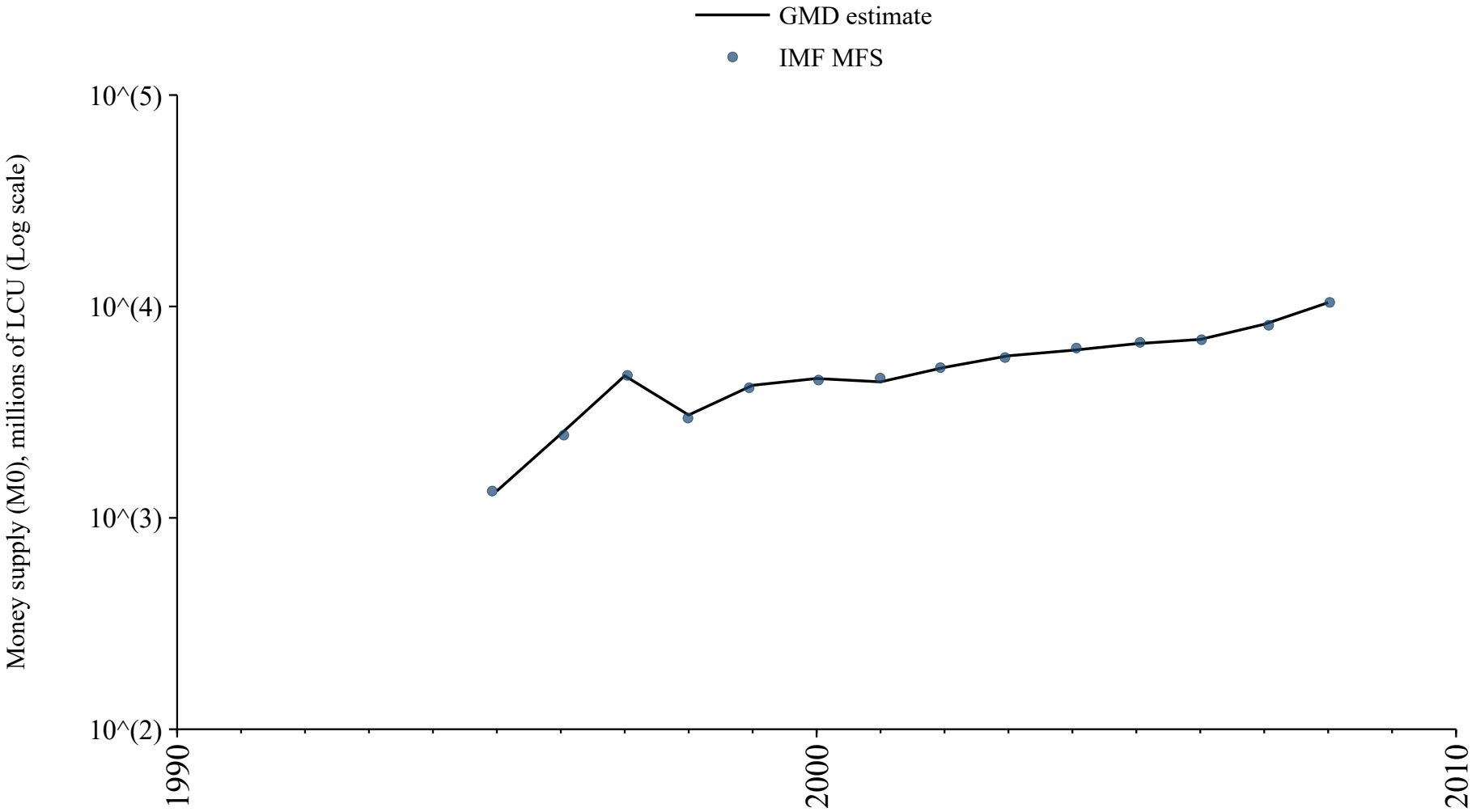
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1992 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



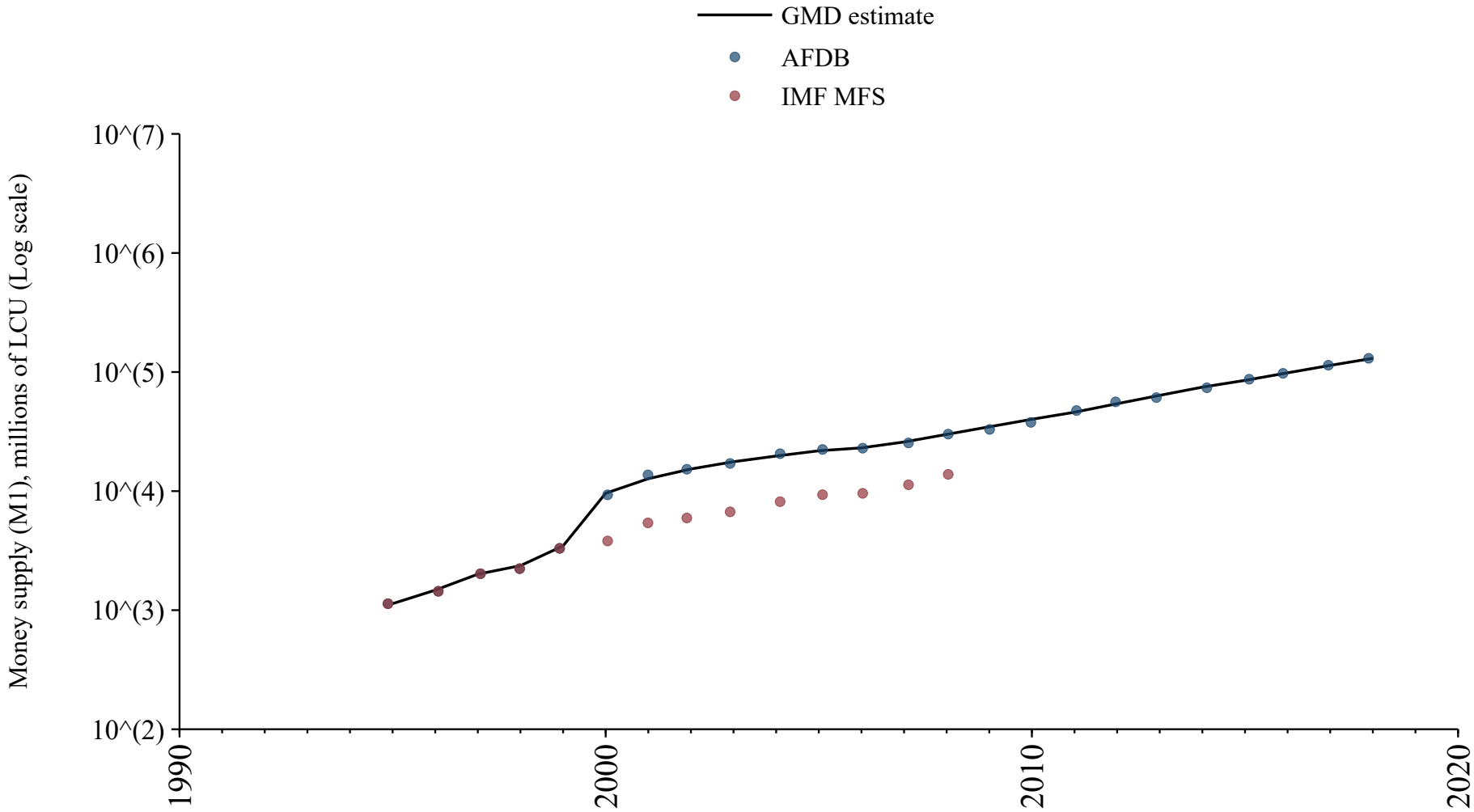
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1995 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



Money supply (M1)

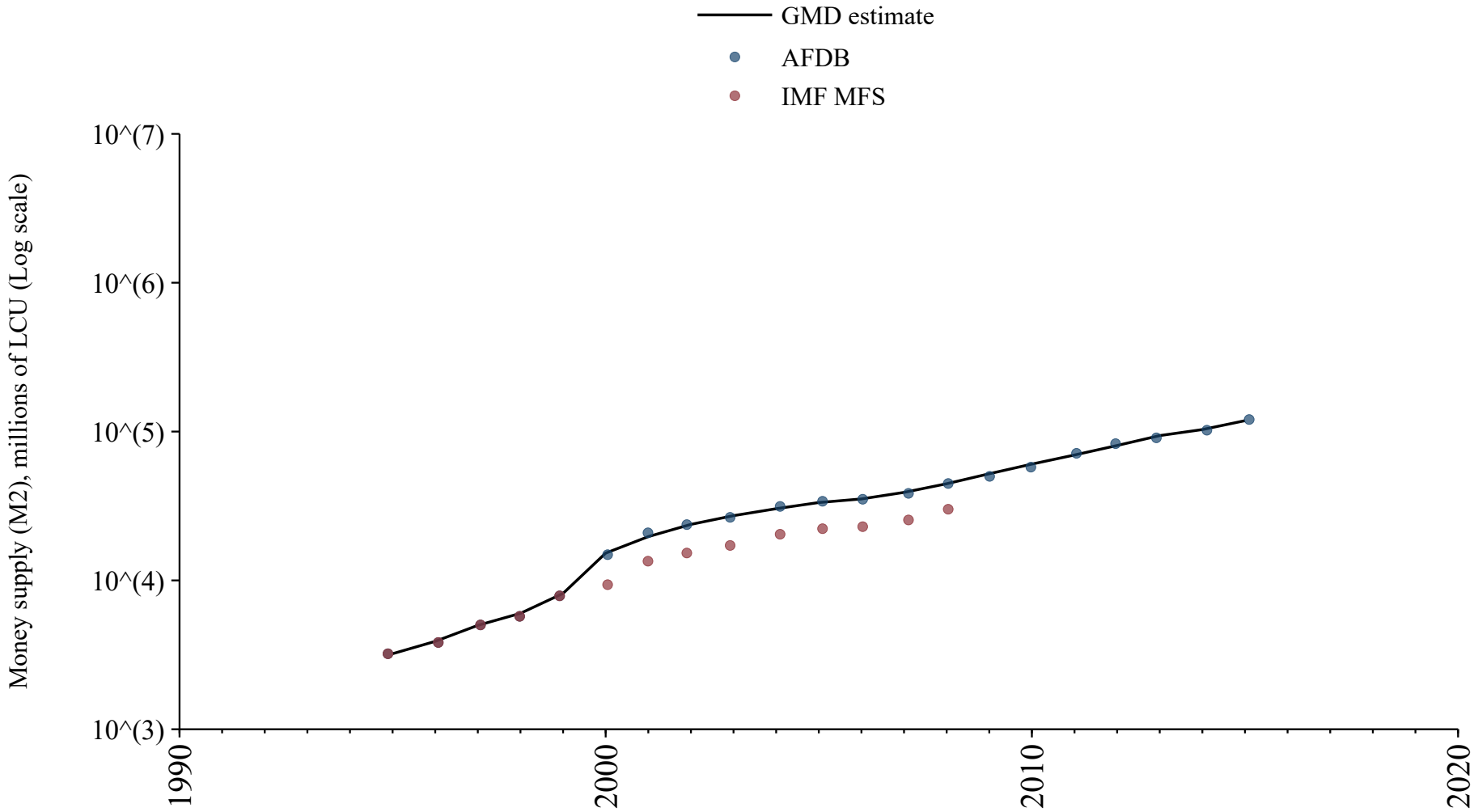
Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1995 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019





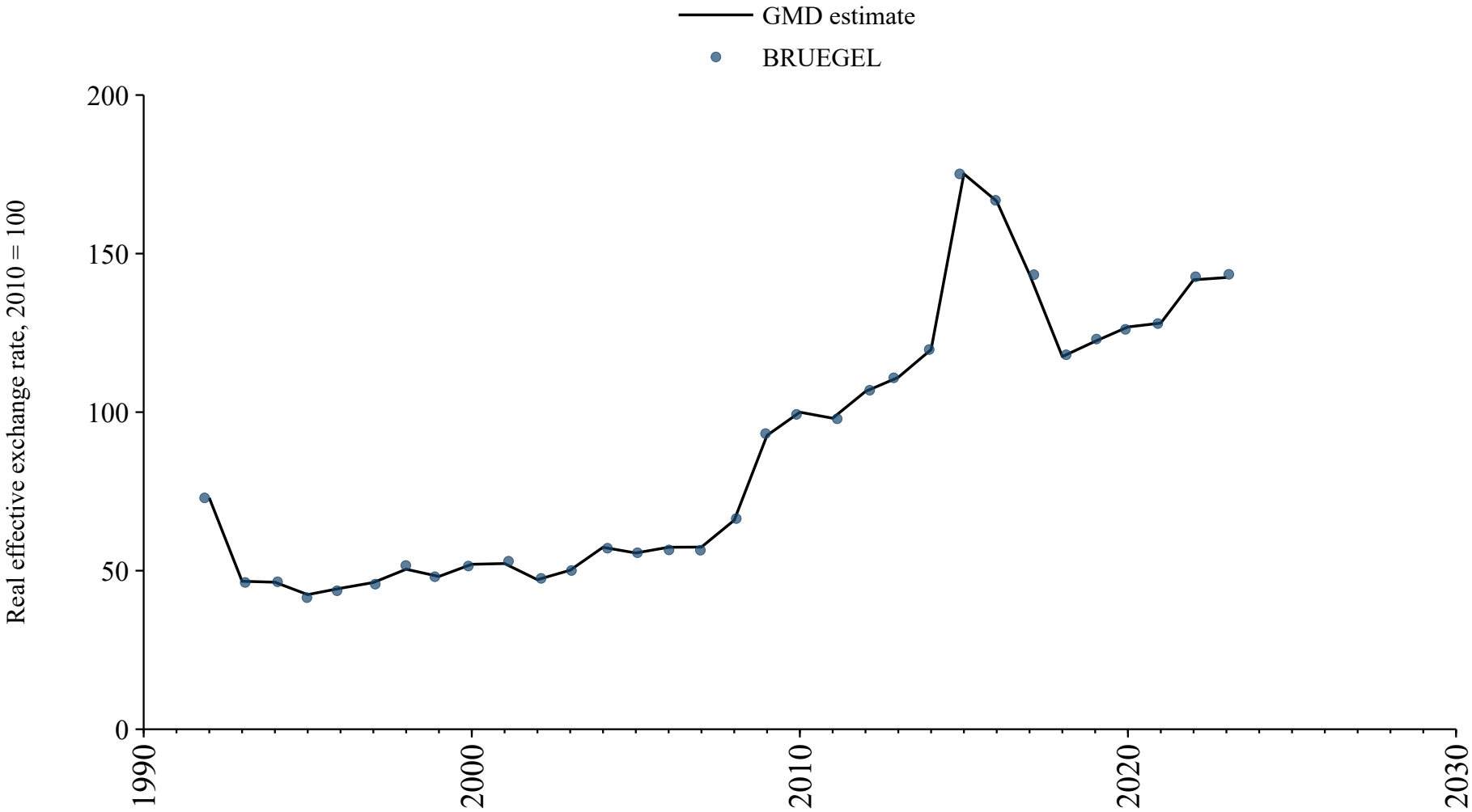
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1995 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016



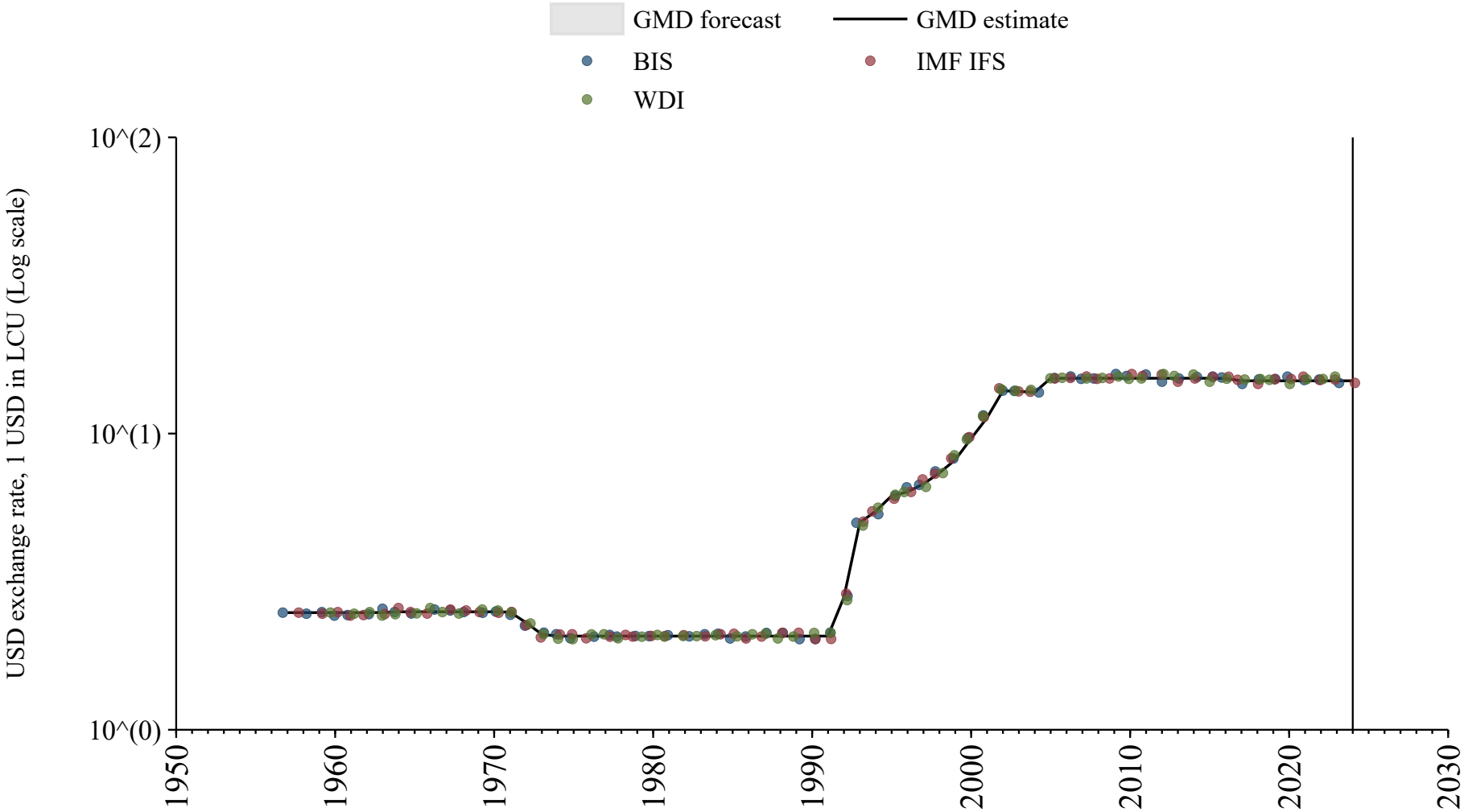
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Darvas (2021)</a>	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



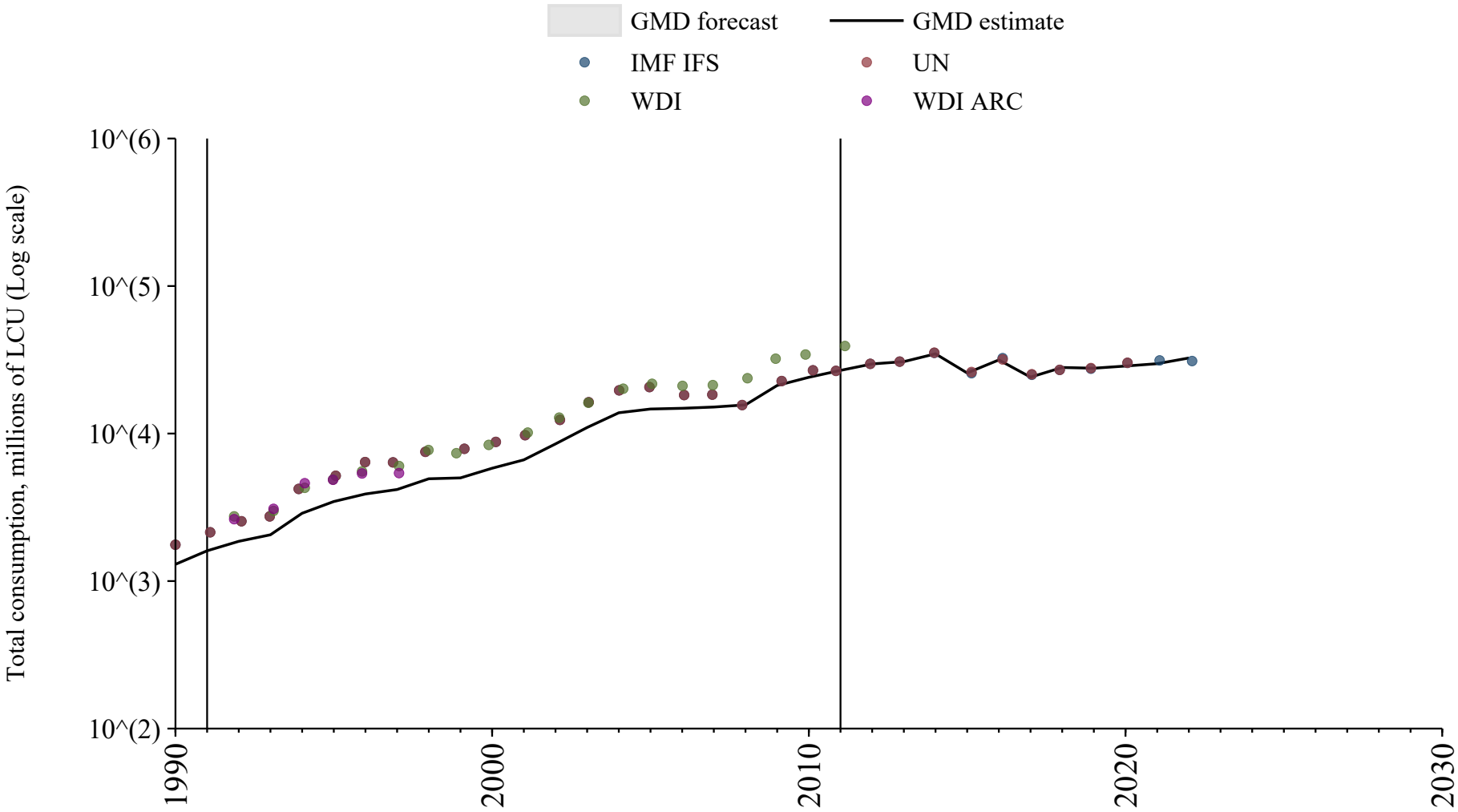
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025



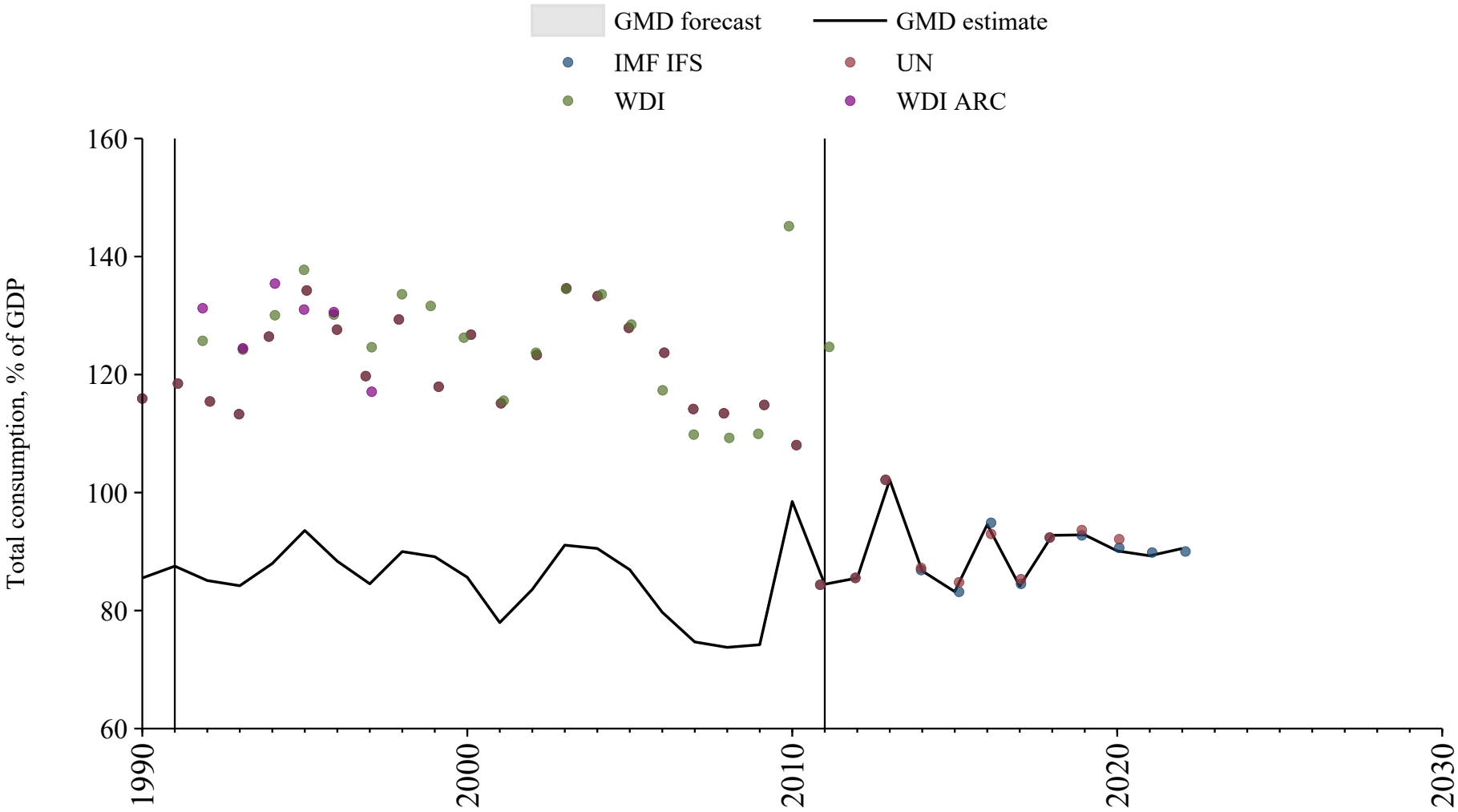
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 73.6%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1992 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 67.7%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	2012 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



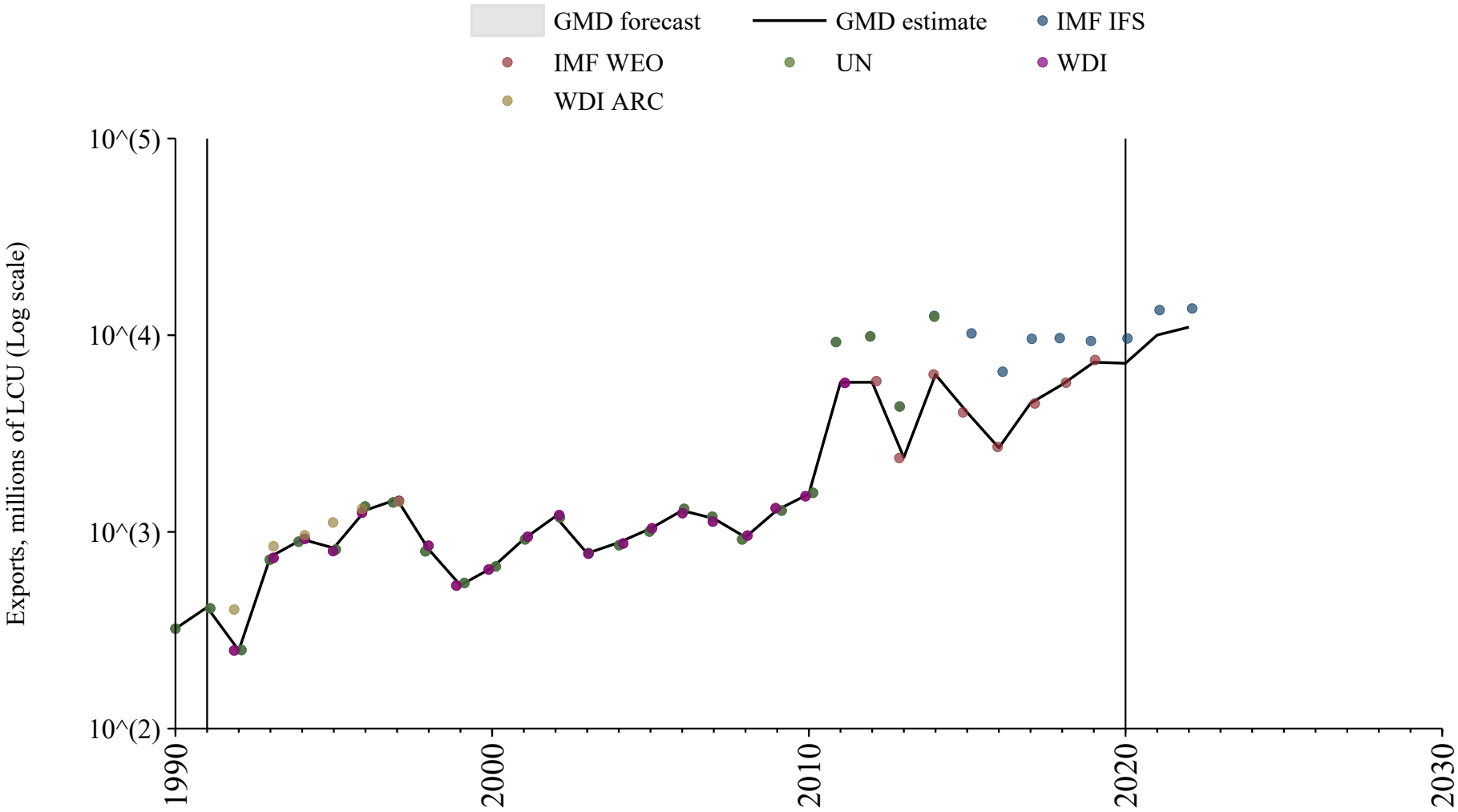
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 73.8%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1992 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 67.7%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	2012 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



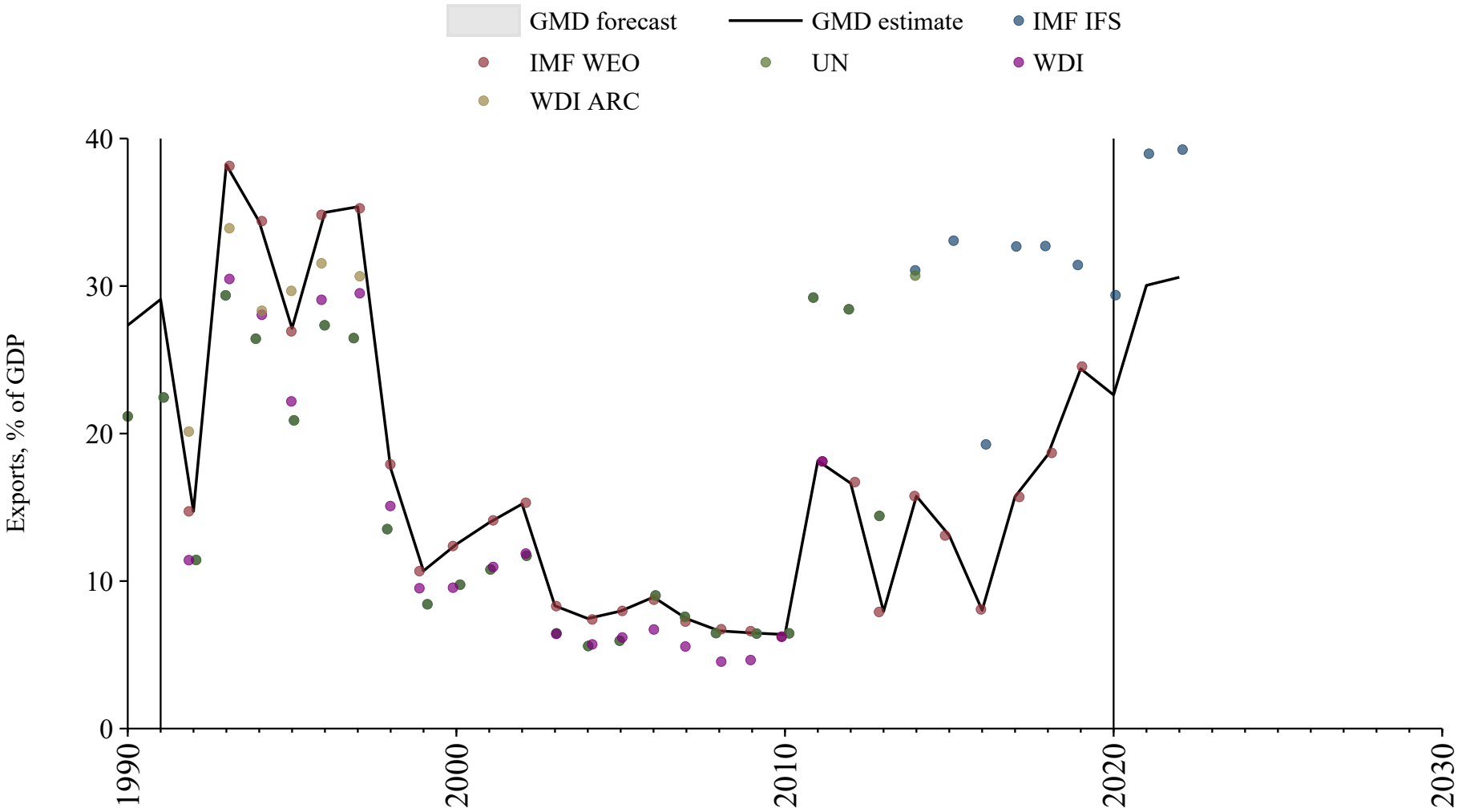
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1992 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	2020 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 77.5%).



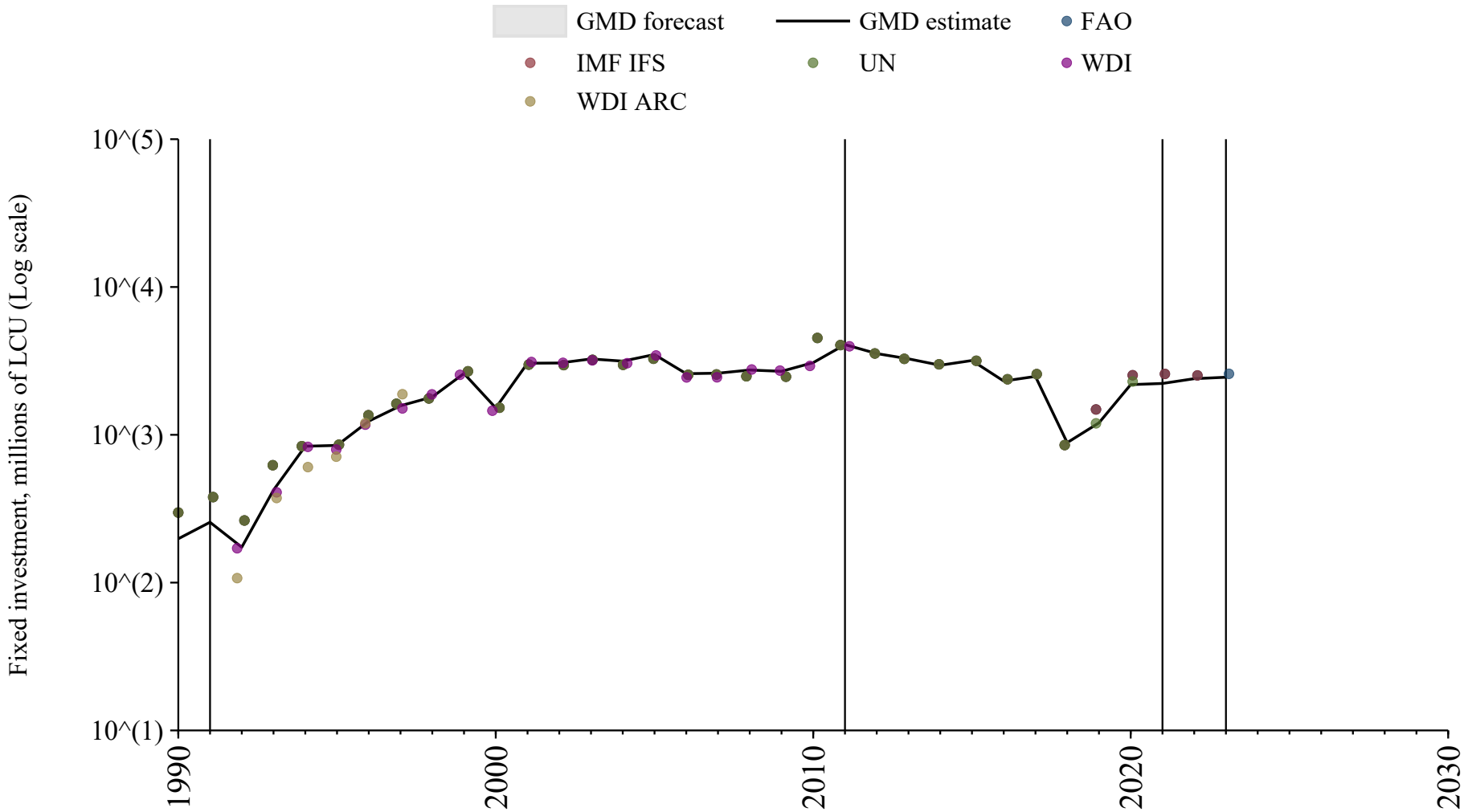
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 129.2%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1992 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	2020 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 77.5%).



Fixed investment

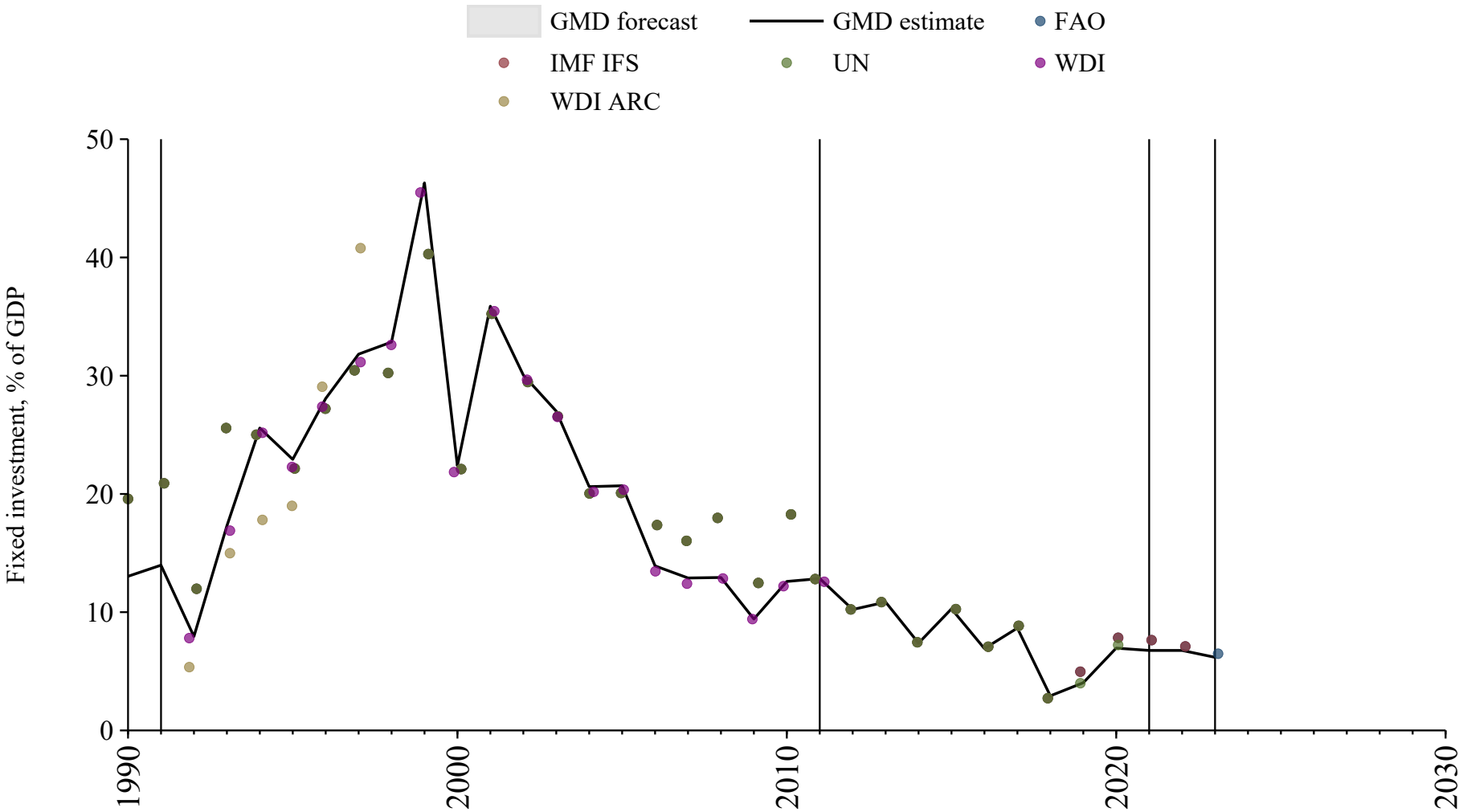
Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 66.4%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1992 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 101.7%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	2012 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 90.7%).
<a href="#">FAO (2024)</a>	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 90.7%).





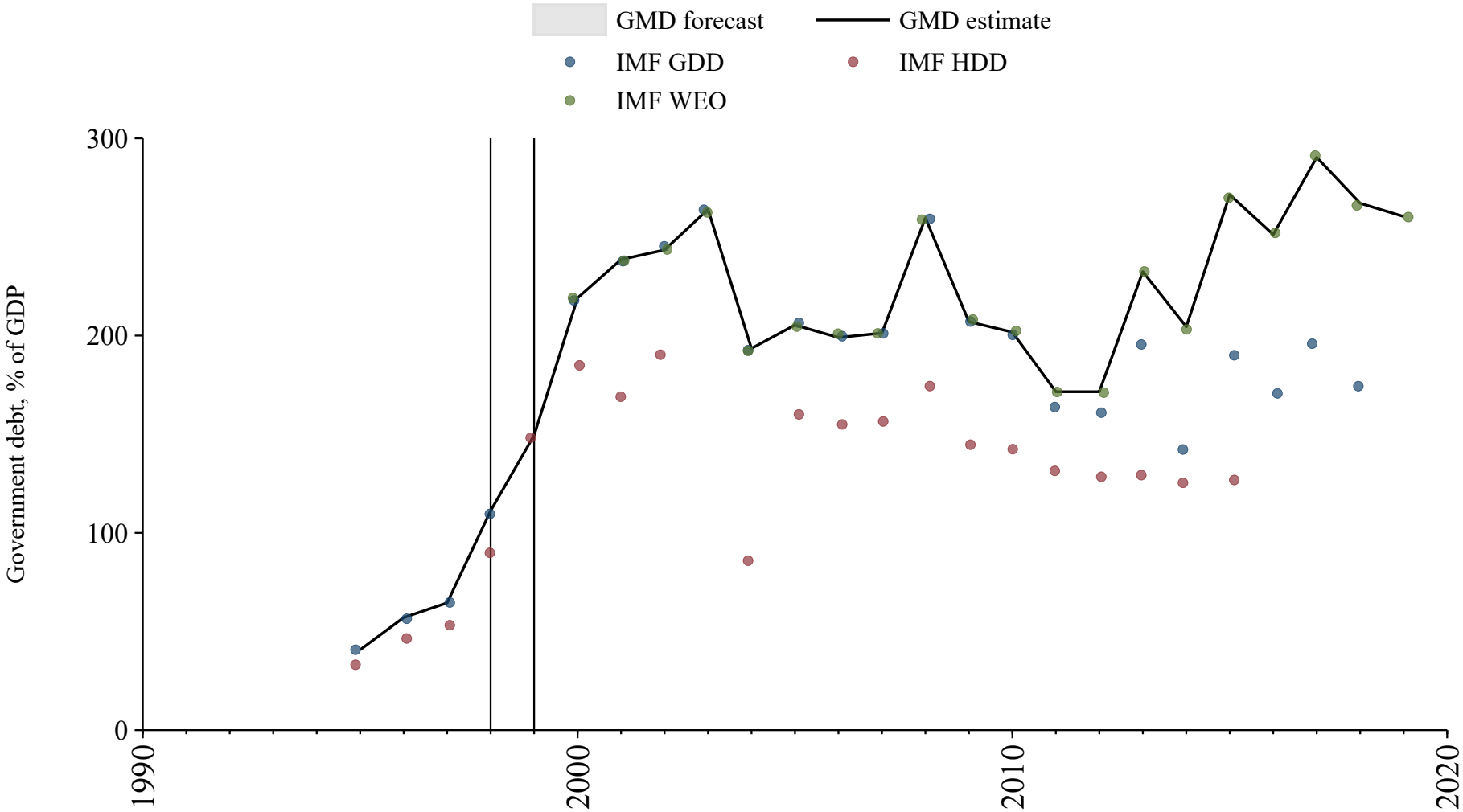
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 66.6%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1992 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 101.7%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	2012 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 91.9%).
<a href="#">FAO (2024)</a>	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 91.9%).



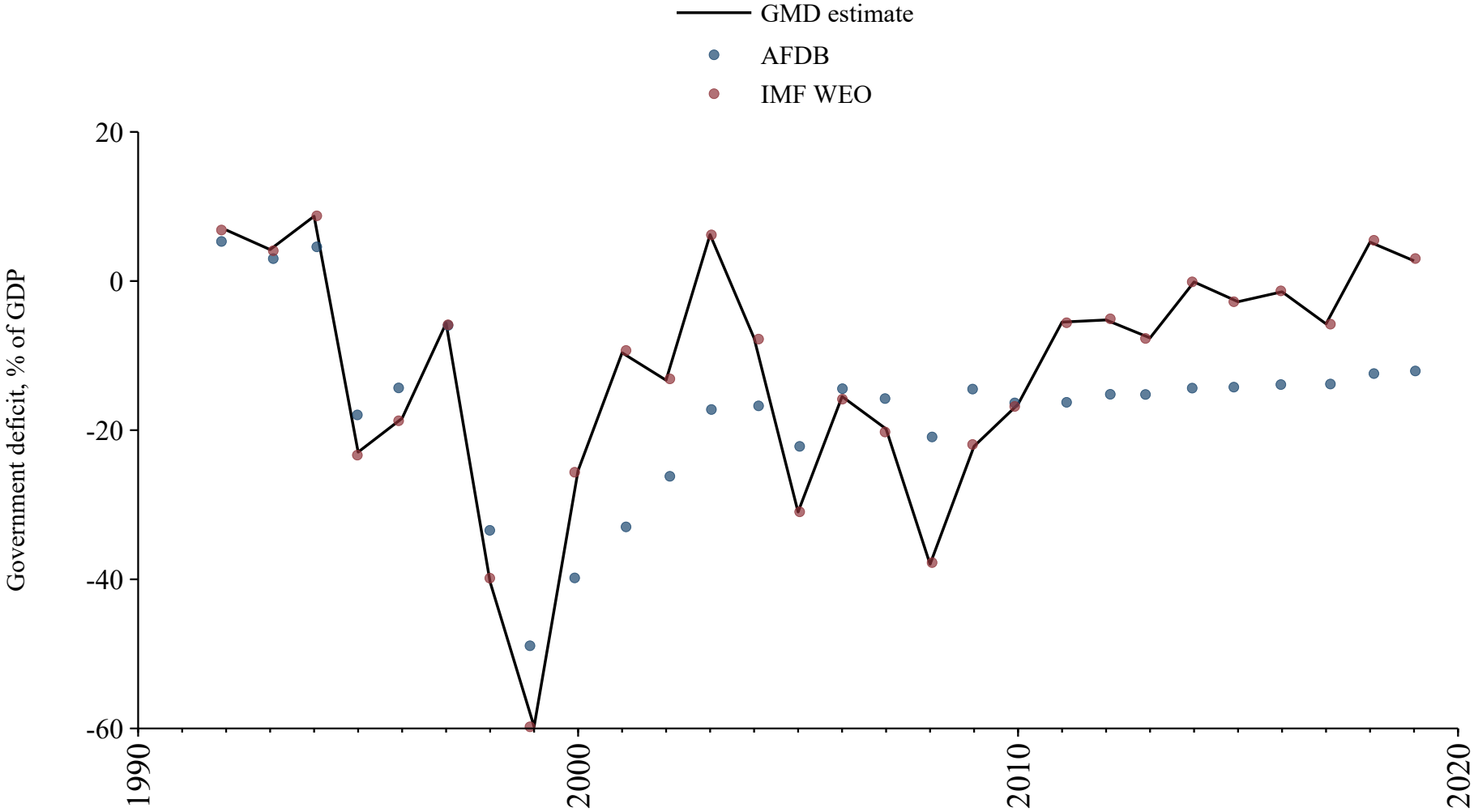
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1995 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1999 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2000 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



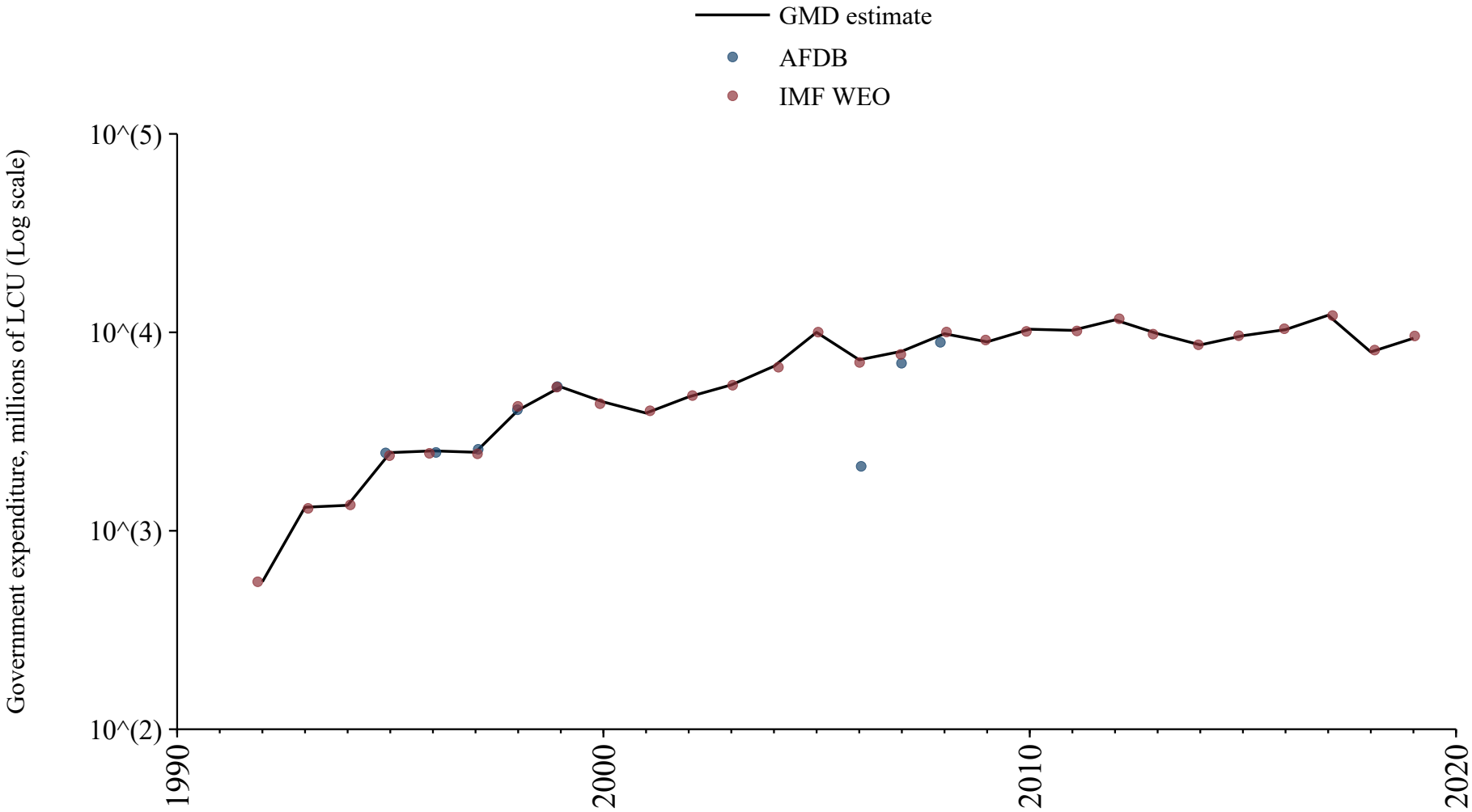
# Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1992 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



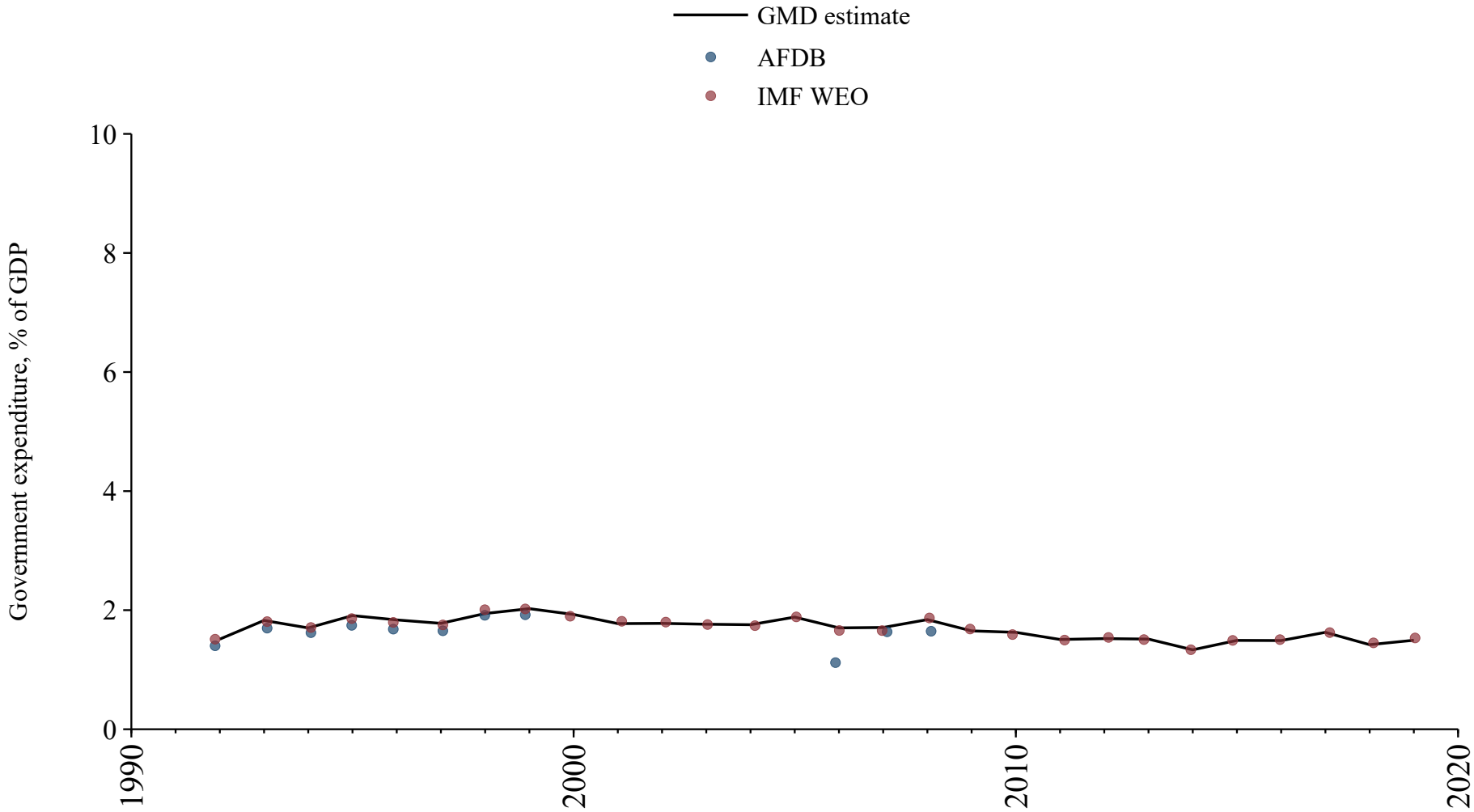
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1992 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



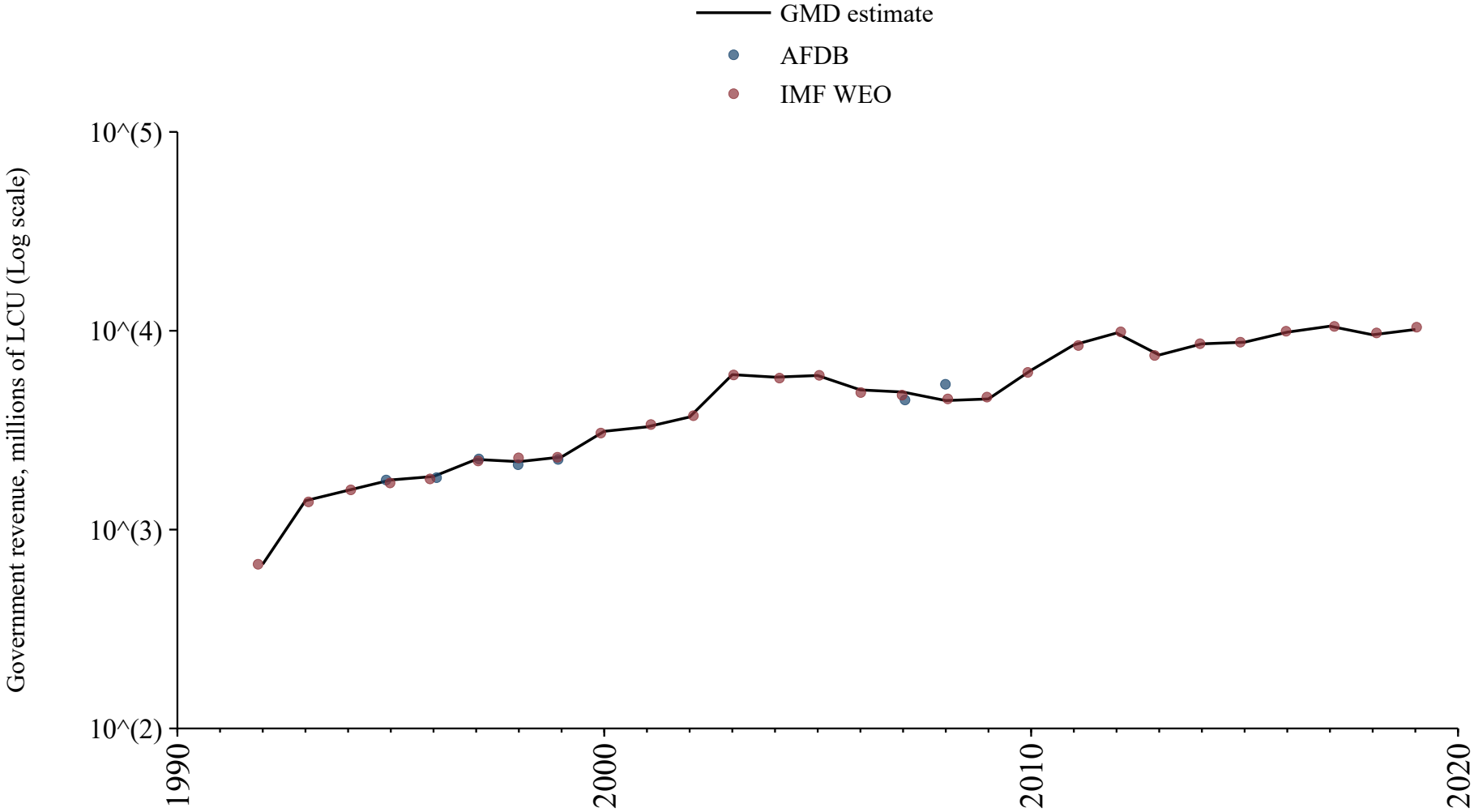
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1992 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



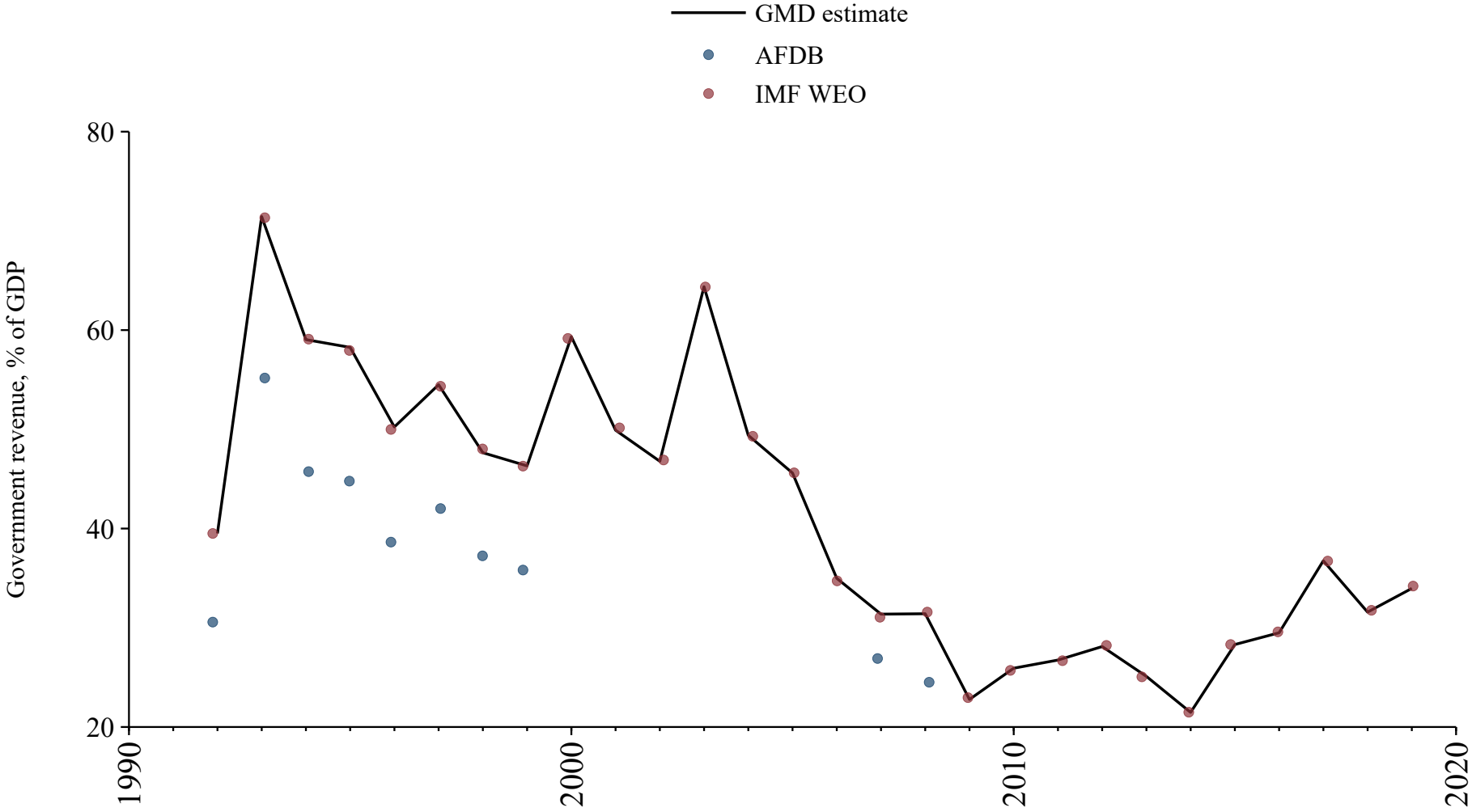
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1992 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



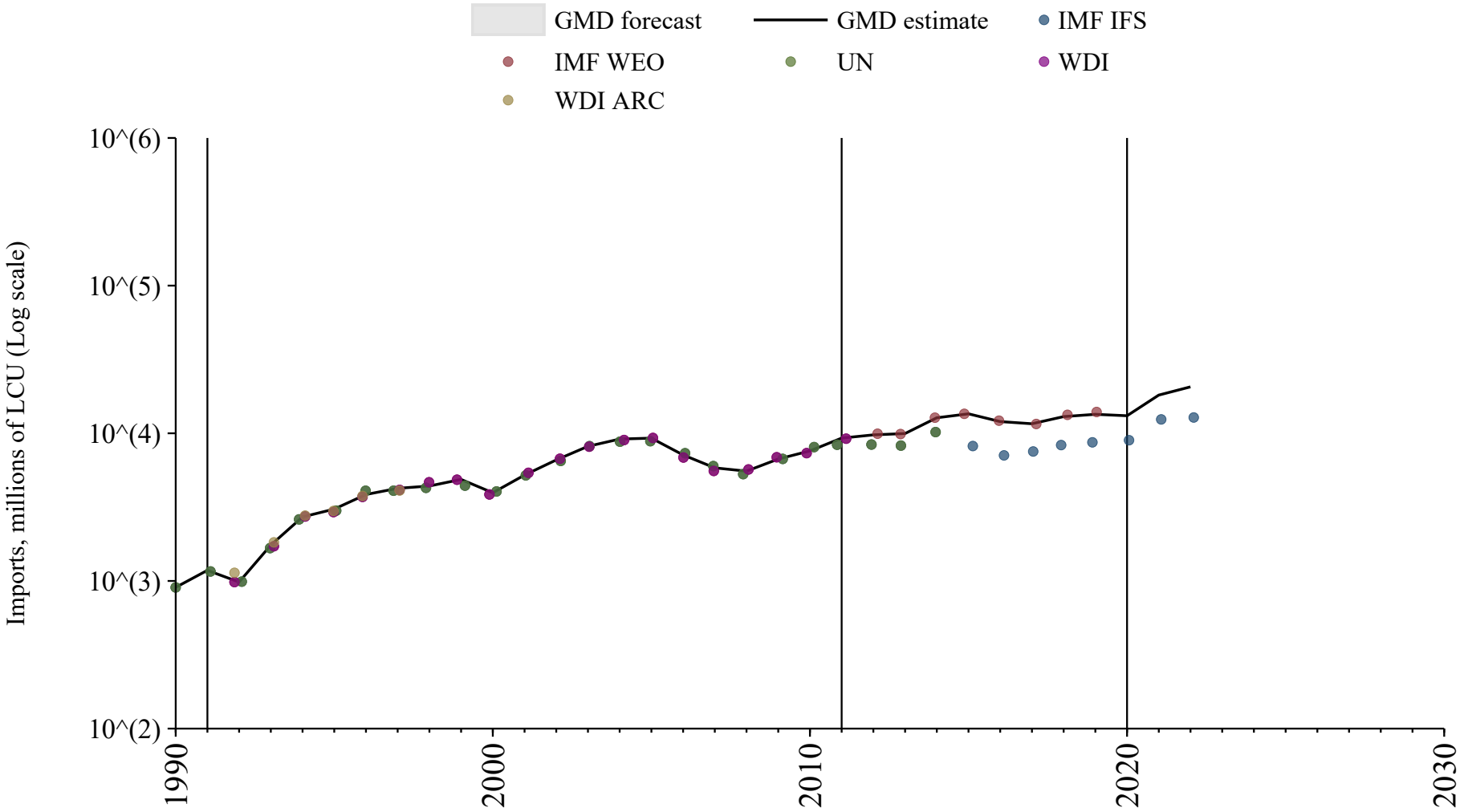
### Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1992 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



Imports

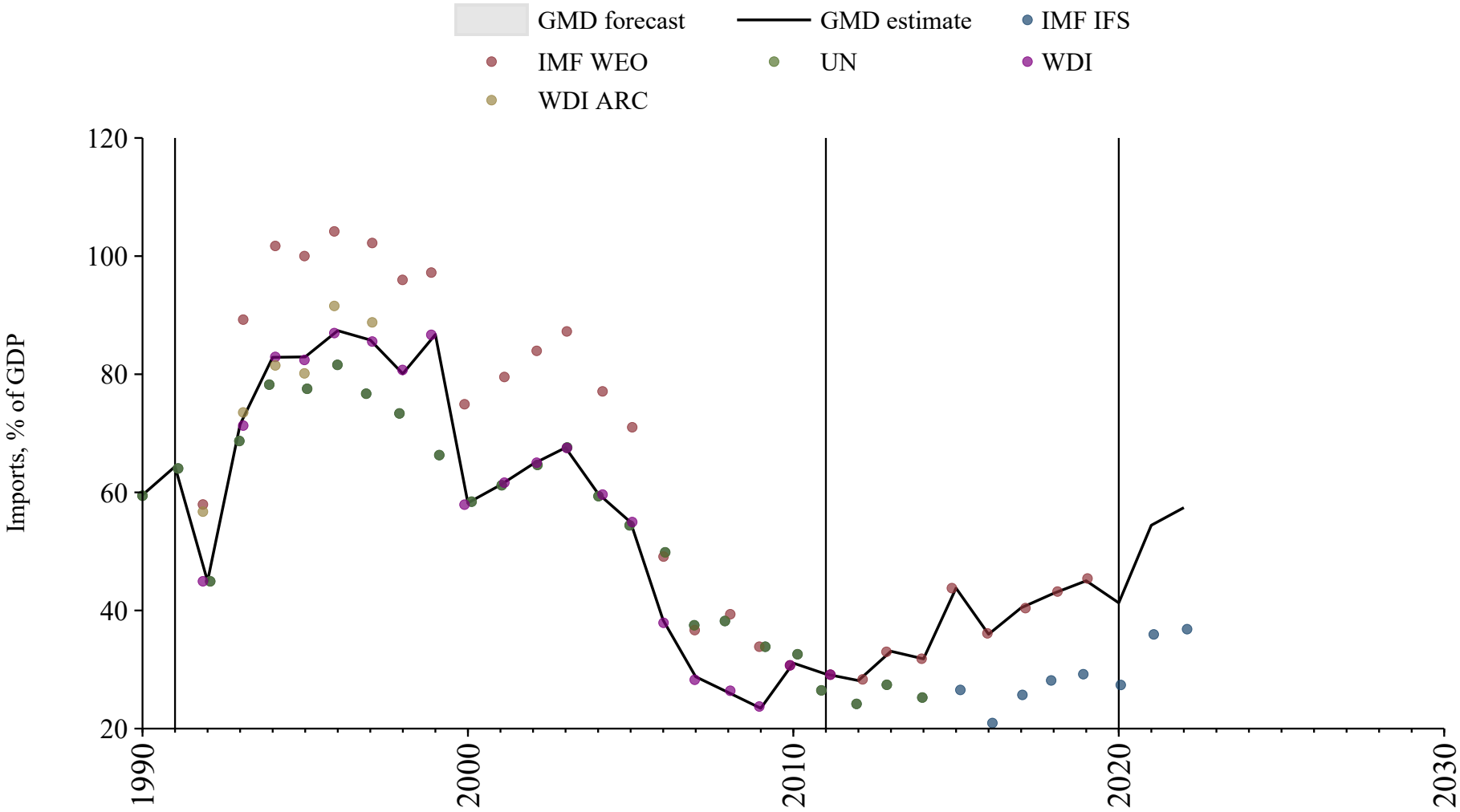
Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1992 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2012 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	2020 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 153.7%).





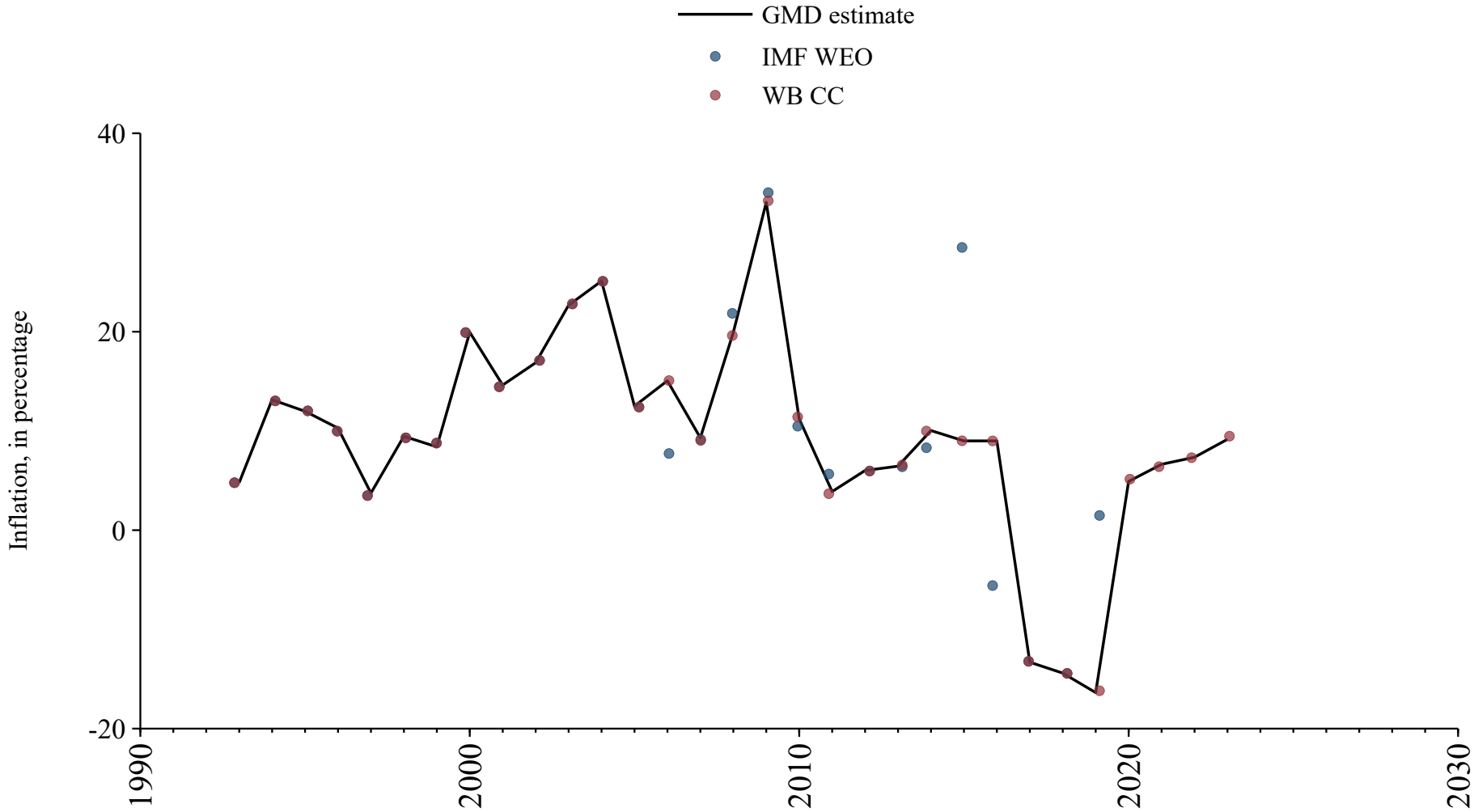
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 100.2%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1992 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2012 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	2020 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 153.7%).



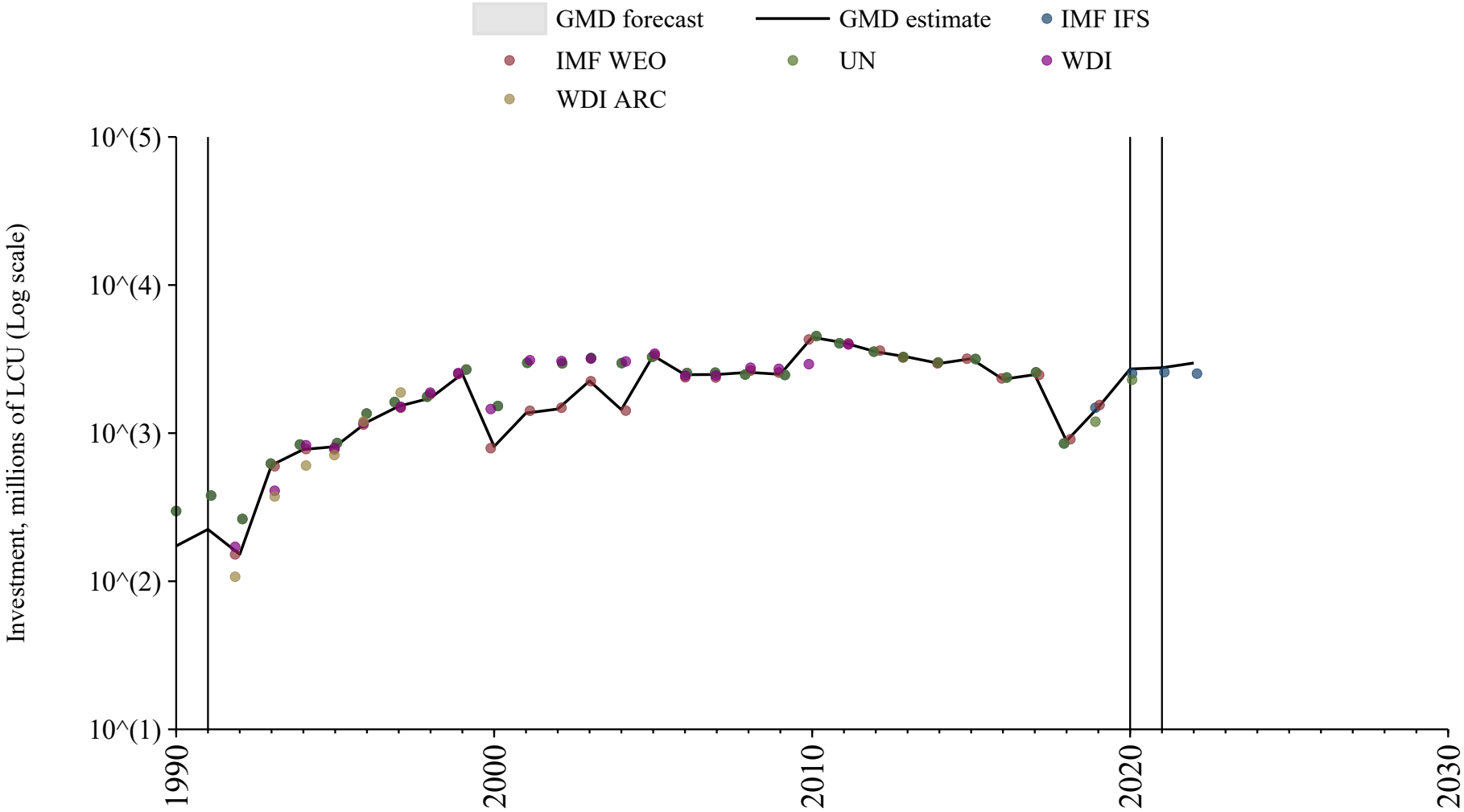
# Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



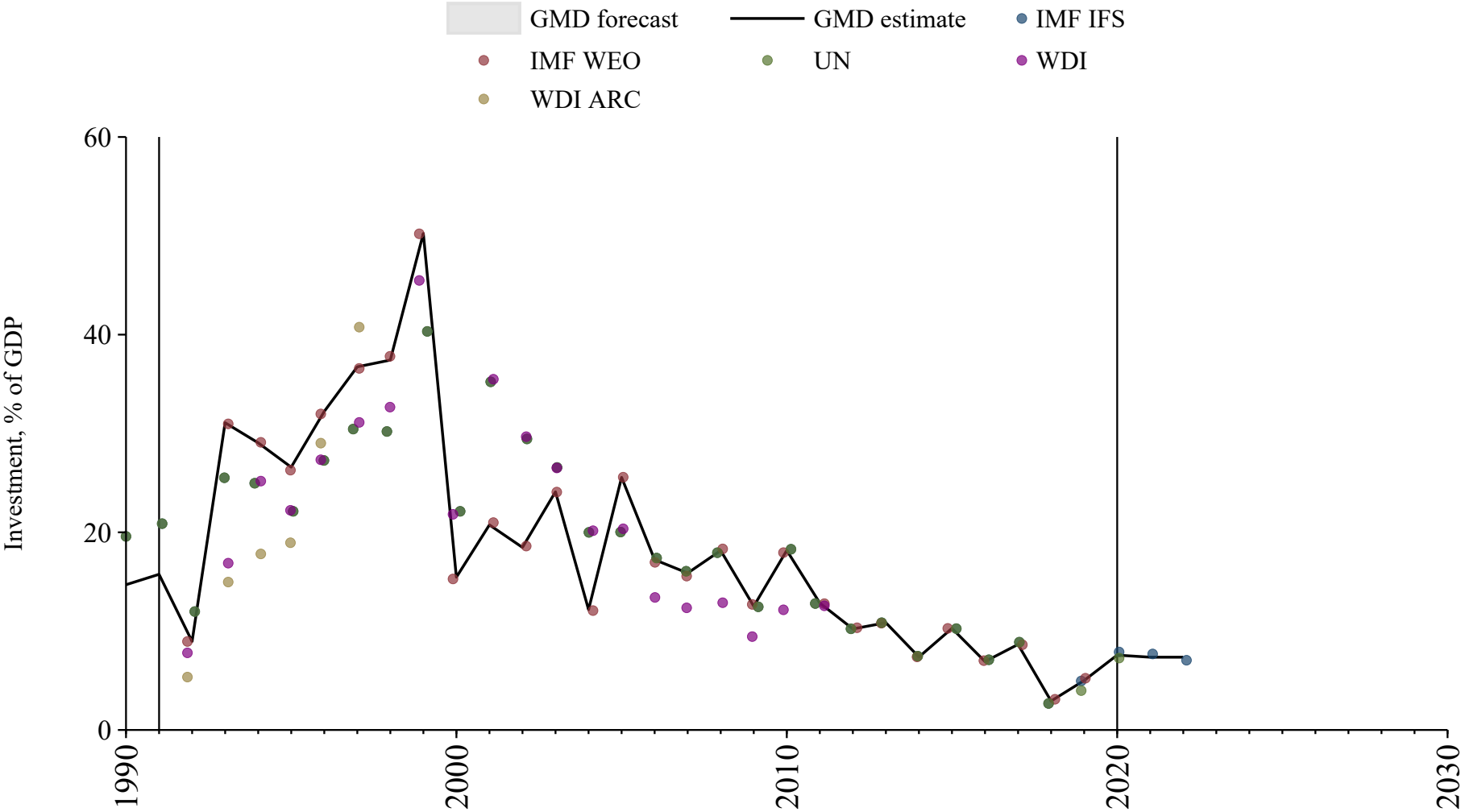
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 58.1%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1992 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021: (ratio = 124.1%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 112.5%).



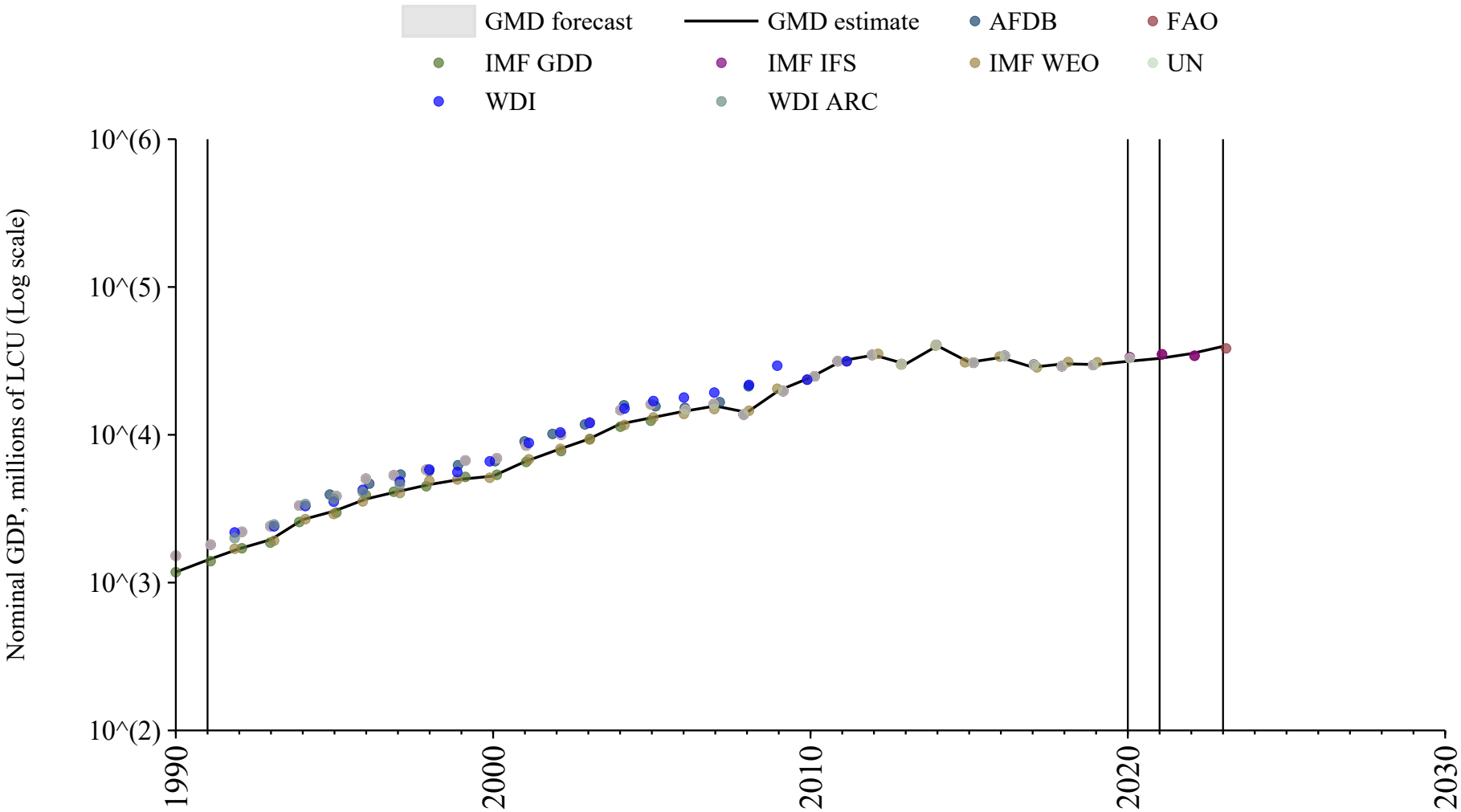
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 75%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1992 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	2020 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023



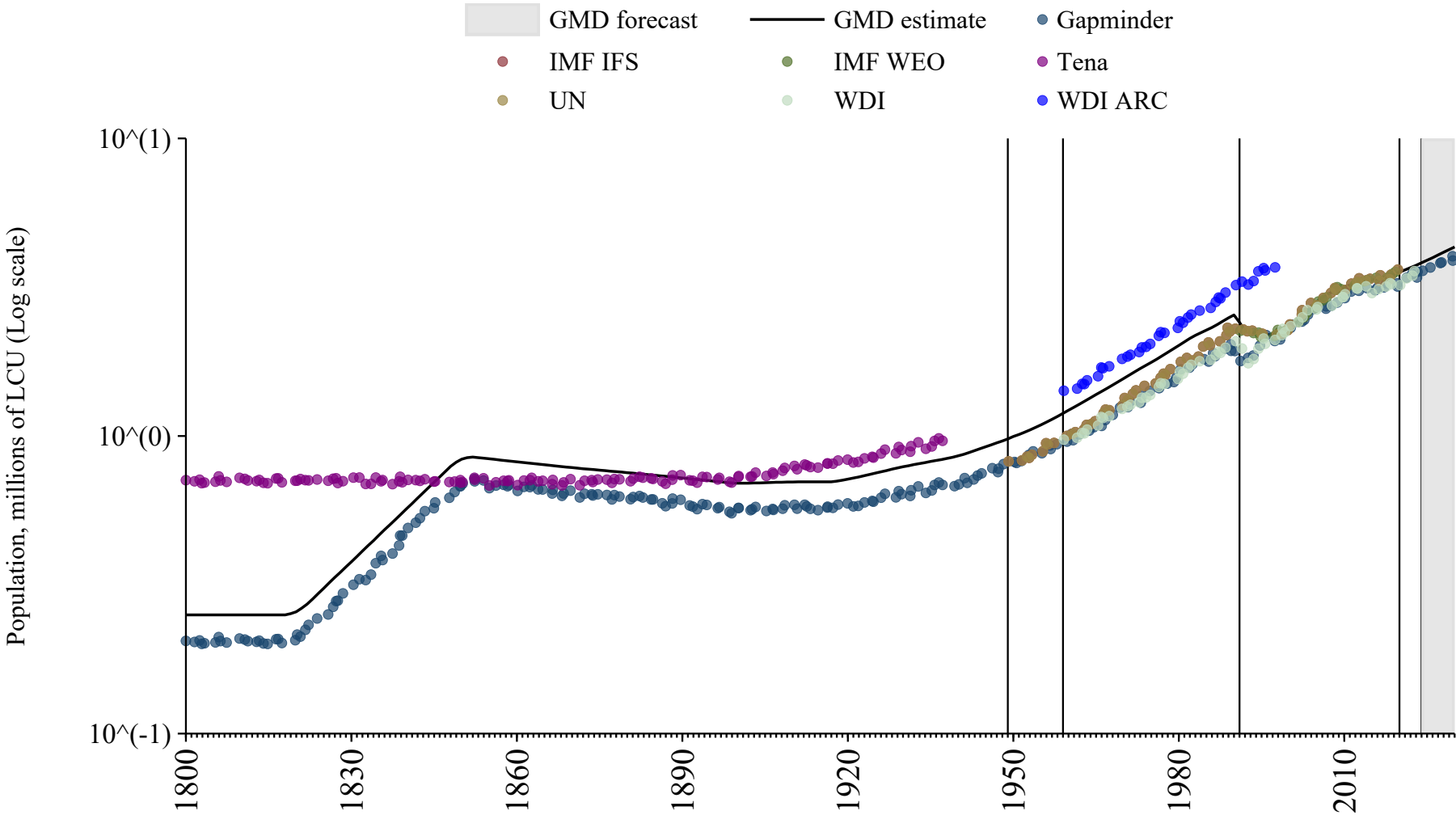
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 77.4%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1992 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 98.7%).
<a href="#">FAO (2024)</a>	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 98.7%).



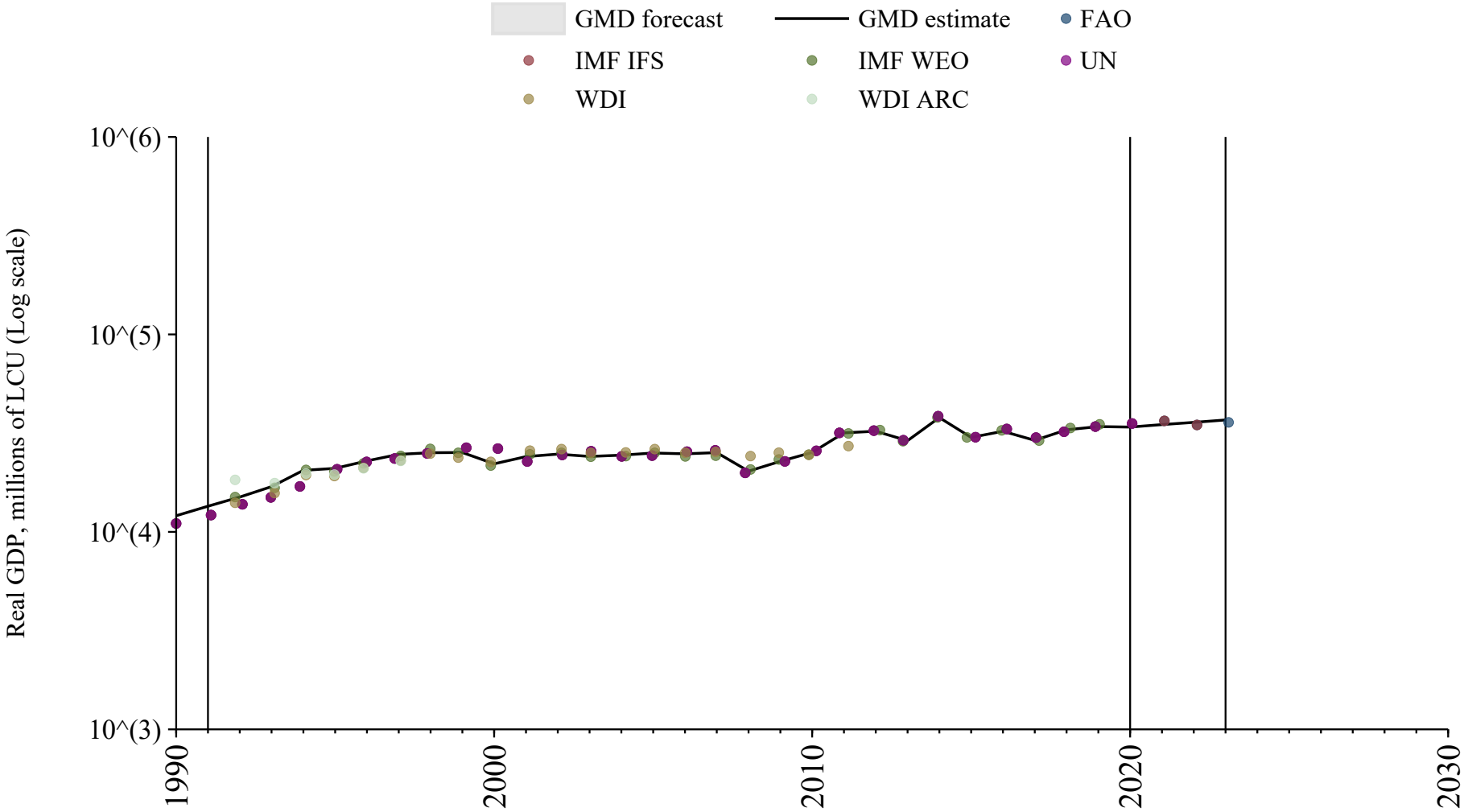
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Gapminder (2024)</a>	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 122.3%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 121.2%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 125.5%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1992 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2020 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 107.9%).
<a href="#">Gapminder (2024)</a>	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 107.9%).



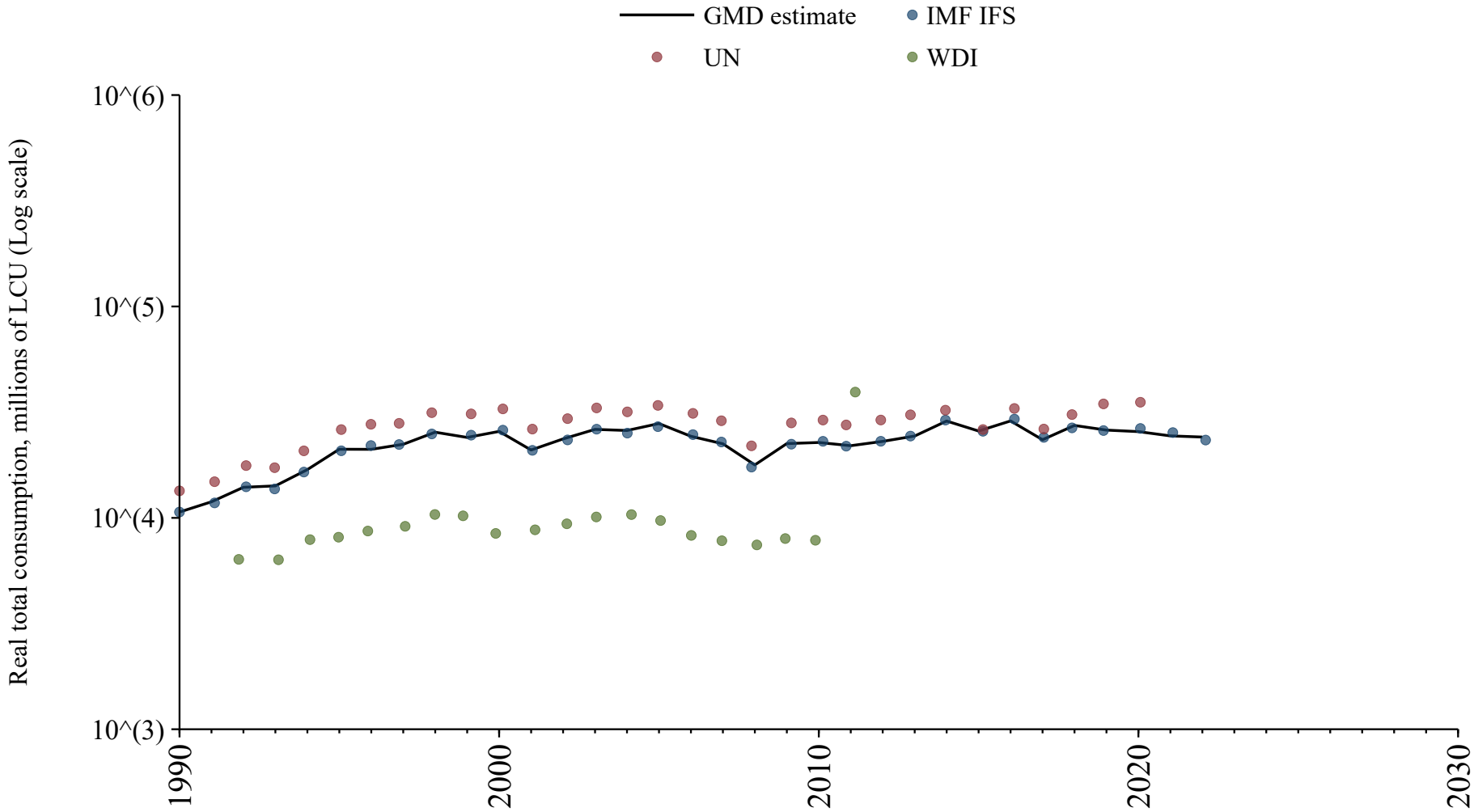
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 109.4%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1992 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	2020 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 99.5%).
<a href="#">FAO (2024)</a>	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 99.5%).



Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018





## References

### References

Bank, African Development. “AFDB Socio Economic Database.” (2024). Accessed: 2024-07-20.

Bank for International Settlements (2024).

Darvas, Zsolt. “Timely Measurement of Real Effective Exchange Rates.” Working Paper 2021/15, Bruegel (2021).

FAO. “FAOSTAT: GDP data.” <https://www.fao.org/faostat/> (2024). Accessed on 29 December 2024.

Gapminder. “Gapminder: Total Population.” (2024). Accessed: 2024-08-14.

Ha, Jongrim, M. Ayhan Kose, and Franziska Ohnsorge. “One-Stop Source: A Global Database of Inflation.” *Journal of International Money and Finance*, 137(2023), 102896.

International Monetary Fund. “A Historical Public Debt Database.” IMF Working Papers 2010/245, International Monetary Fund (2010).

———. “International Financial Statistics.” (2024a).

———. “Monetary and Financial Statistics.” (2024b).

Mbaye, S., M. Moreno-Badía, and K. Chae. “Global Debt Database: Methodology and Sources.” IMF Working Papers 2018/111, International Monetary Fund (2018).

United Nations. “World Population Prospects 2024, Online Edition.” (2024). Accessed: 2024-02-02.

WEO. “World Economic Outlook Database.” (2024). Accessed: 2024-08-05.

World Bank. “World Development Indicators.” (2024). Accessed: 2024-04-21.