Country Data and Graphs for Cuba

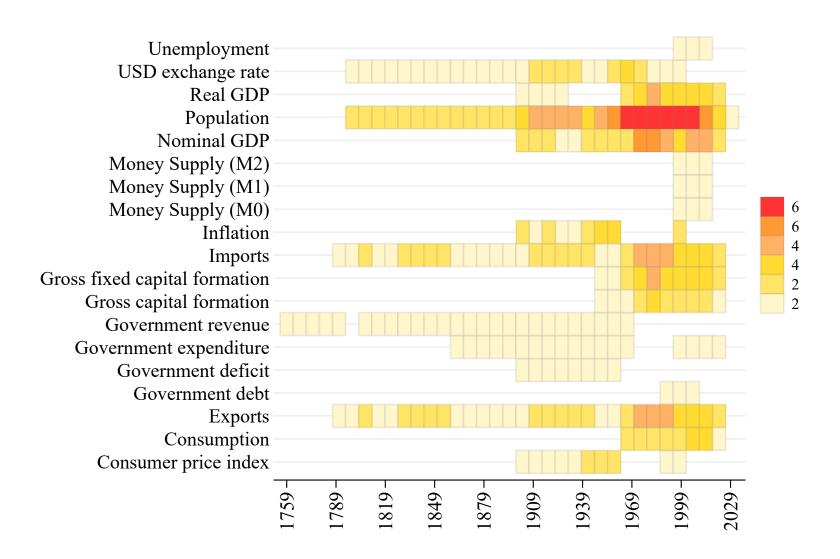
June 30, 2025

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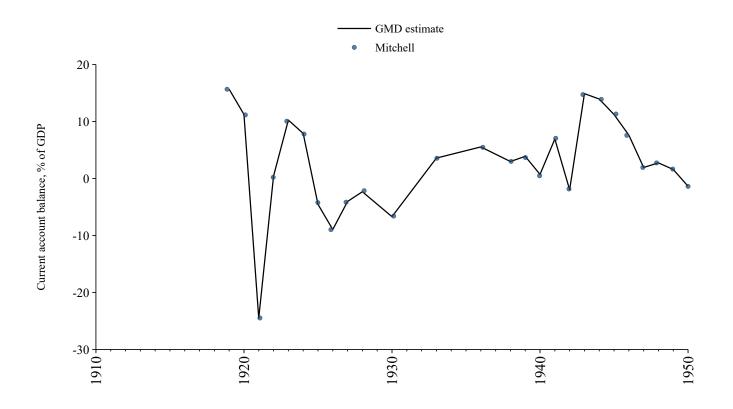
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Data availability heatmap



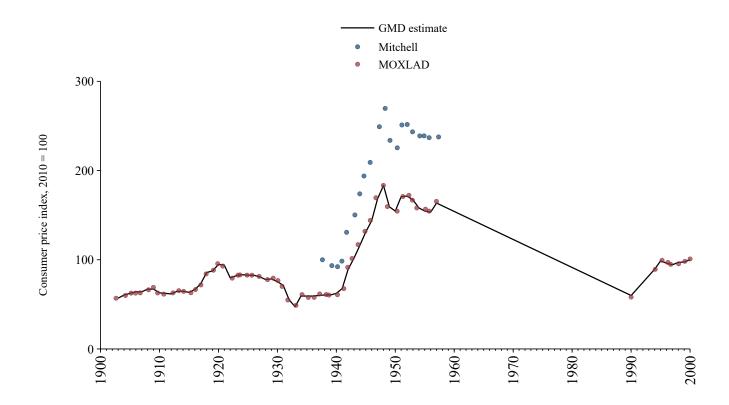
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1919 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951.



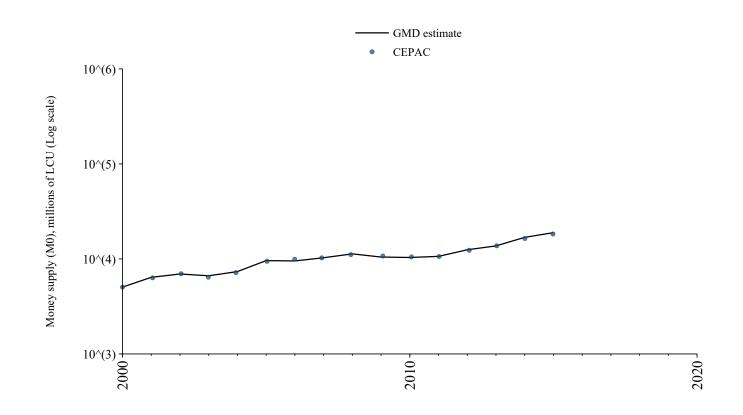
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1903 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.



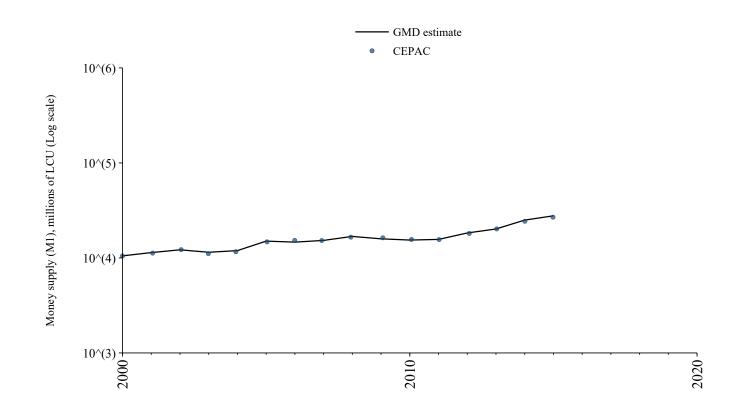
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2000 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



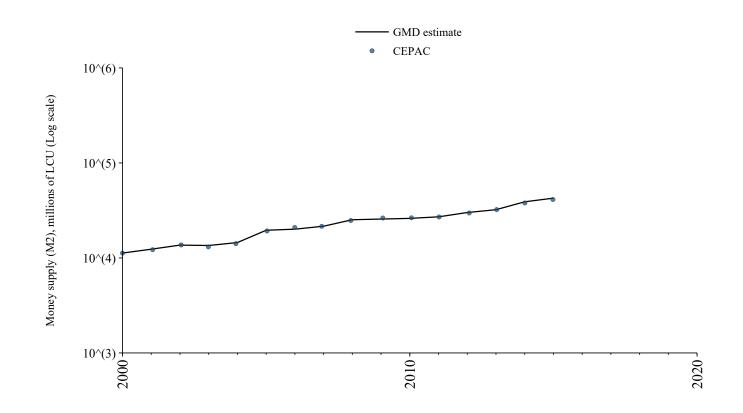
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2000 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



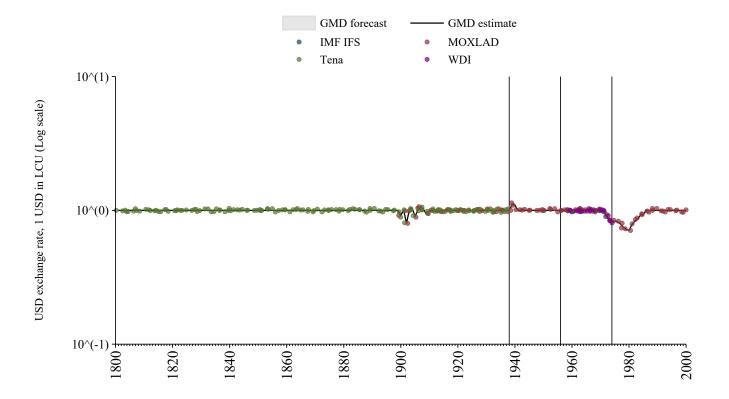
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2000 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



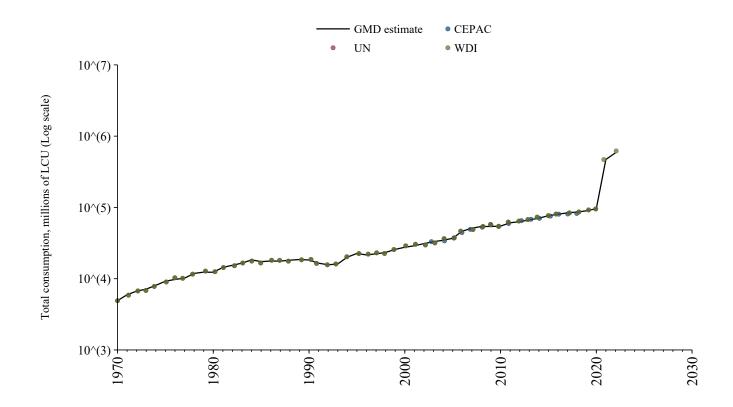
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1801 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1957 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975.
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1975 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.



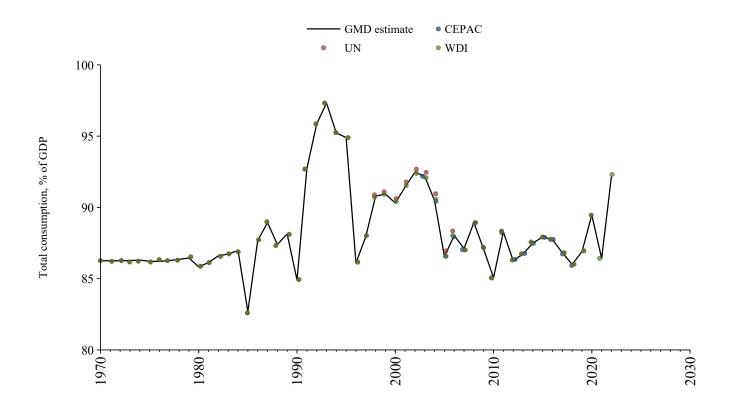
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



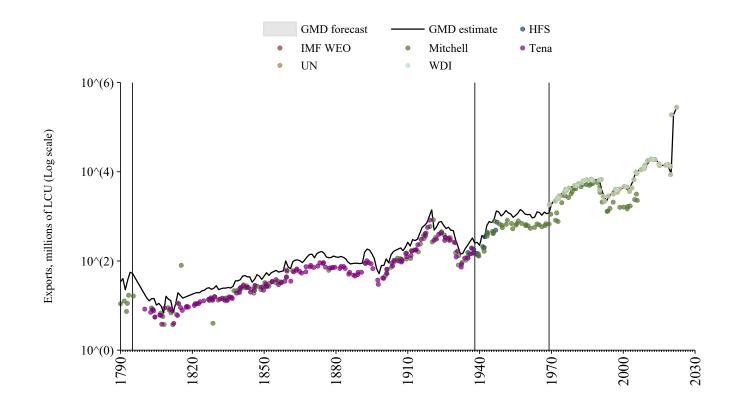
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



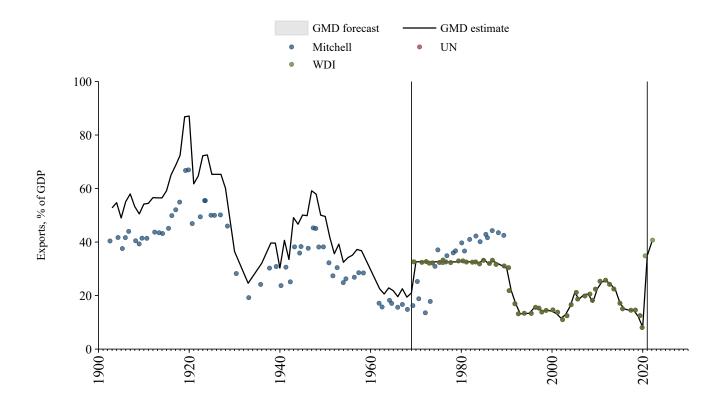
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1790 - 1795	Spliced using overlapping data in 1796: (ratio = 309.9%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1796 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 176.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 176.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



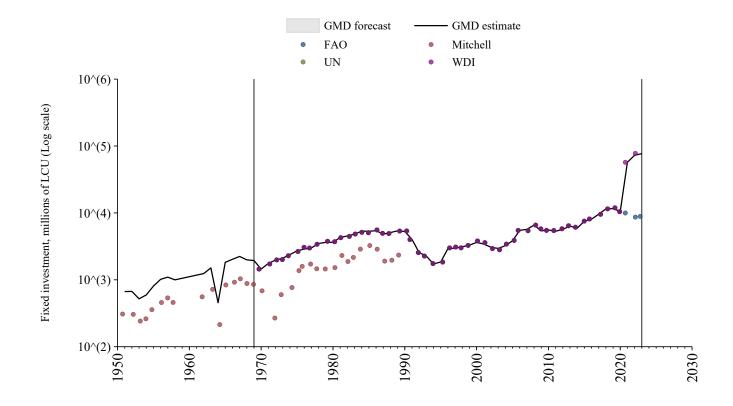
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1903 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 130.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.



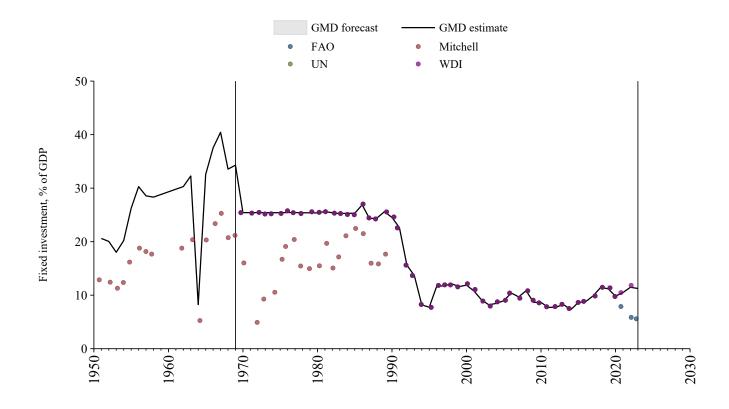
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 216.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 897.7%).



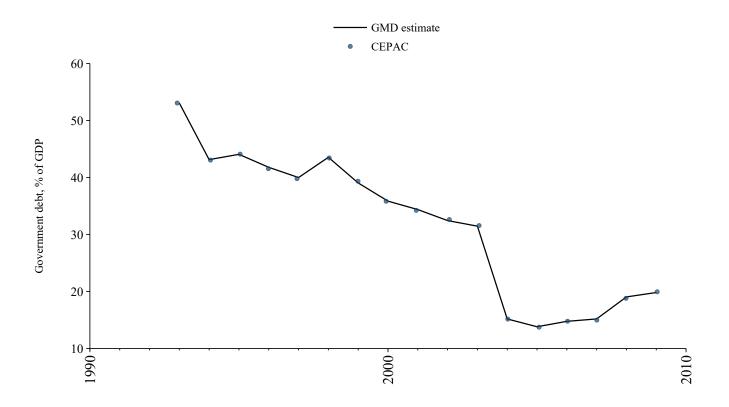
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 160%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 208.6%).



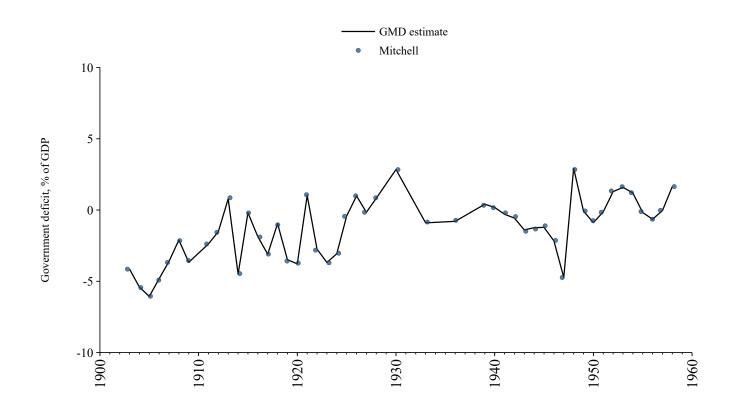
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1993 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010. Data refers to external debt.



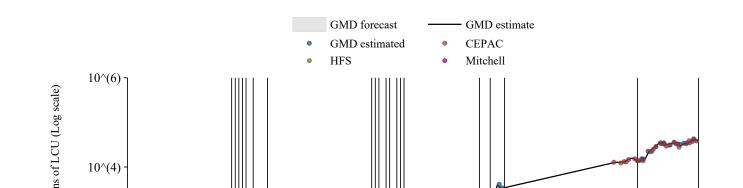
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1903 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959.



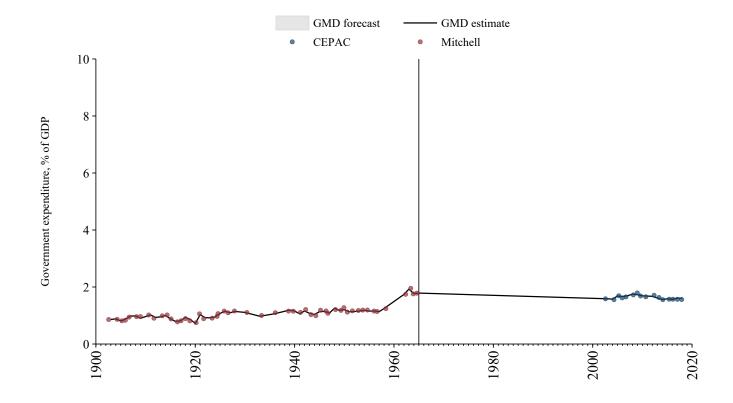
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1866 - 1889	Spliced using overlapping data in 1890: (ratio = 52.2%).
Schuler (2015)	1890 - 1890	Spliced using overlapping data in 1891: (ratio = 56.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1891 - 1891	Spliced using overlapping data in 1892: (ratio = 55.9%).
Schuler (2015)	1892 - 1892	Spliced using overlapping data in 1893: (ratio = 56.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1893 - 1893	Spliced using overlapping data in 1894: (ratio = 61.4%).
Schuler (2015)	1894 - 1895	Spliced using overlapping data in 1896: (ratio = 56.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1896 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 58.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1900 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 76.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1929 - 1929	Spliced using overlapping data in 1930.
Müller et al. (2025)	1930 - 1930	Spliced using overlapping data in 1931: (ratio = 85.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1931 - 1932	Spliced using overlapping data in 1933.
Müller et al. (2025)	1933 - 1933	Spliced using overlapping data in 1934: (ratio = 112%).
Mitchell (2013)	1934 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936.
Müller et al. (2025)	1936 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 91.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1937 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938.
Müller et al. (2025)	1938 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959.
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 135.4%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1962 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966.
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1966 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
Müller et al. (2025)	2003 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2019 - 2019	Spliced using overlapping data in 2020.



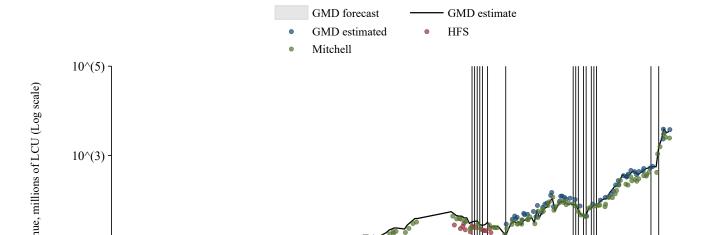
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1903 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966. Data refers to central government.
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1966 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. Data refers to general government.



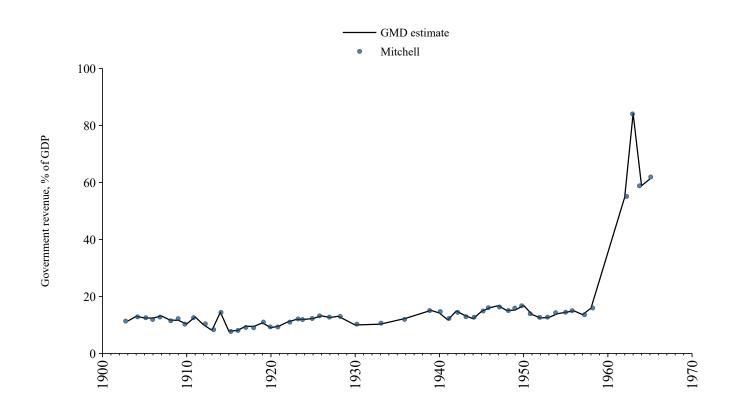
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1759 - 1889	Spliced using overlapping data in 1890: (ratio = 124.2%).
Schuler (2015)	1890 - 1890	Spliced using overlapping data in 1891: (ratio = 135%).
Mitchell (2013)	1891 - 1891	Spliced using overlapping data in 1892: (ratio = 130.8%).
Schuler (2015)	1892 - 1892	Spliced using overlapping data in 1893: (ratio = 135%).
Mitchell (2013)	1893 - 1893	Spliced using overlapping data in 1894: (ratio = 117.8%).
Schuler (2015)	1894 - 1895	Spliced using overlapping data in 1896: (ratio = 135%).
Mitchell (2013)	1896 - 1902	Spliced using overlapping data in 1903.
Müller et al. (2025)	1903 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 76.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1929 - 1929	Spliced using overlapping data in 1930.
Müller et al. (2025)	1930 - 1930	Spliced using overlapping data in 1931: (ratio = 85.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1931 - 1932	Spliced using overlapping data in 1933.
Müller et al. (2025)	1933 - 1933	Spliced using overlapping data in 1934: (ratio = 112%).
Mitchell (2013)	1934 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936.
Müller et al. (2025)	1936 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 91.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1937 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938.
Müller et al. (2025)	1938 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959.
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 135.4%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1962 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966.



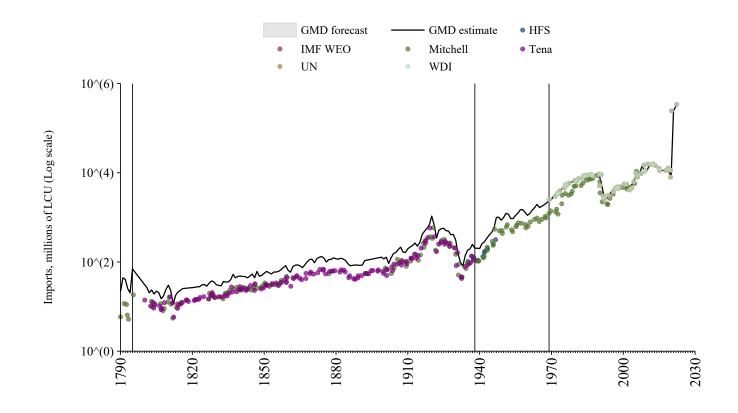
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1903 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966. Data refers to central government.



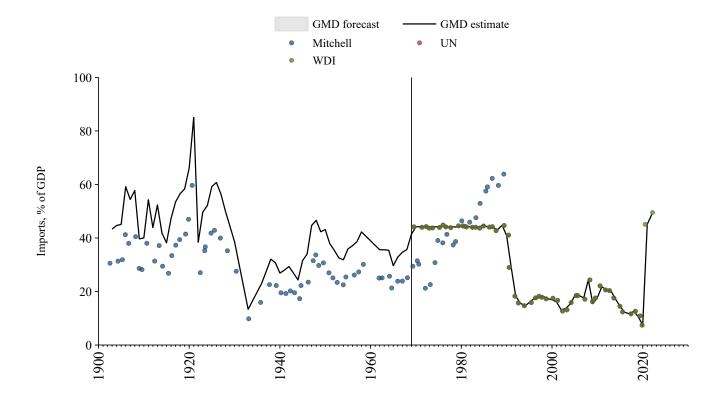
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1790 - 1795	Spliced using overlapping data in 1796: (ratio = 368%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1796 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 191.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 191.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



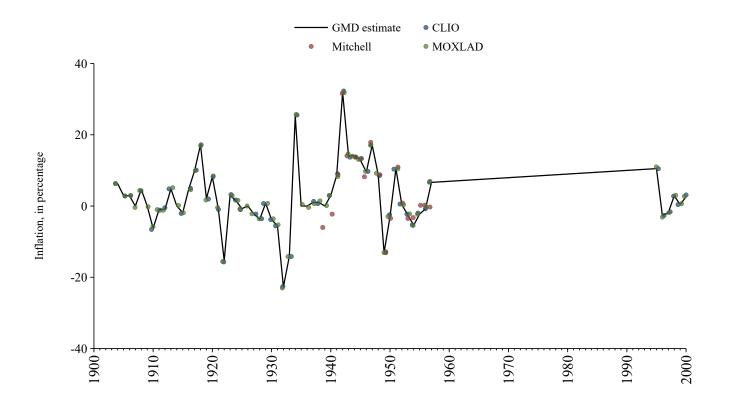
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1903 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



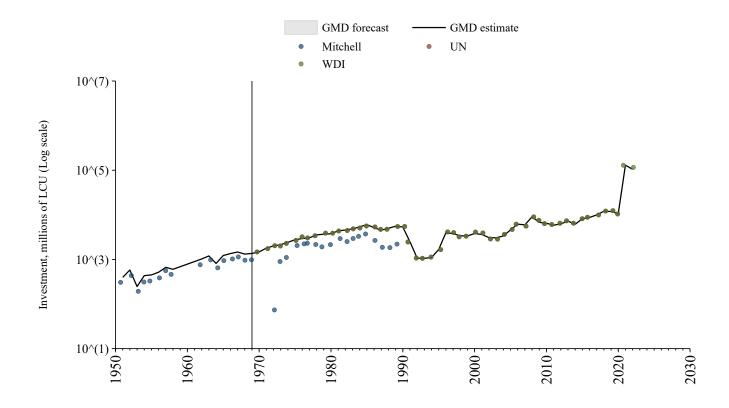
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1904 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.



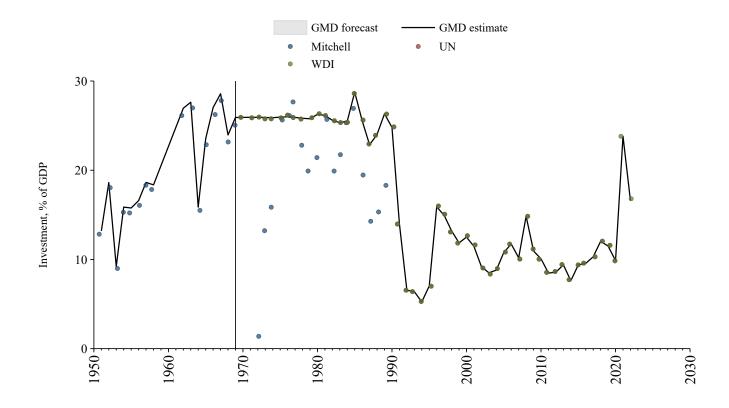
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



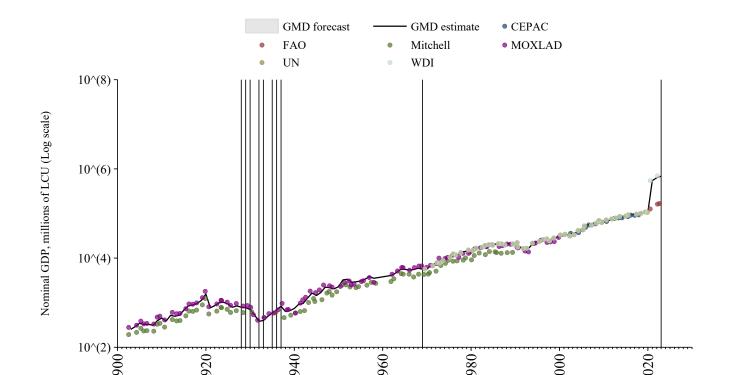
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



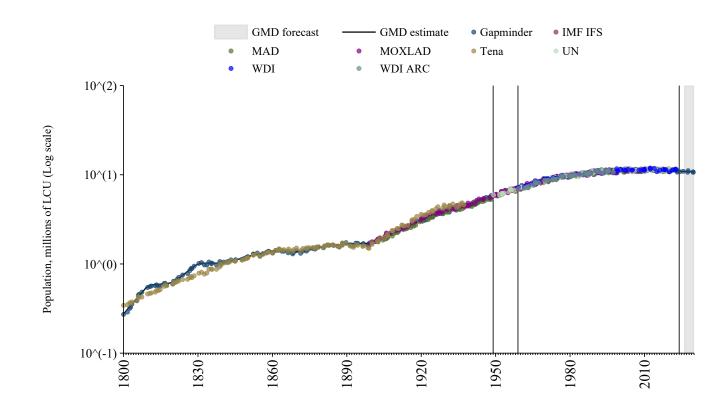
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes	
Mitchell (2013)	1903 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 130.9%).	
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1929 - 1929	Spliced using overlapping data in 1930: (ratio = 93.5%).	
Mitchell (2013)	1930 - 1930	Spliced using overlapping data in 1931: (ratio = 117.1%).	
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1931 - 1932	Spliced using overlapping data in 1933: (ratio = 93.5%).	
Mitchell (2013)	1933 - 1933	Spliced using overlapping data in 1934: (ratio = 89.3%).	
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1934 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 93.5%).	
Mitchell (2013)	1936 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 109.5%).	
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1937 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 93.5%).	
Mitchell (2013)	1938 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 135.4%).	
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.	
FAO (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 430.3%).	



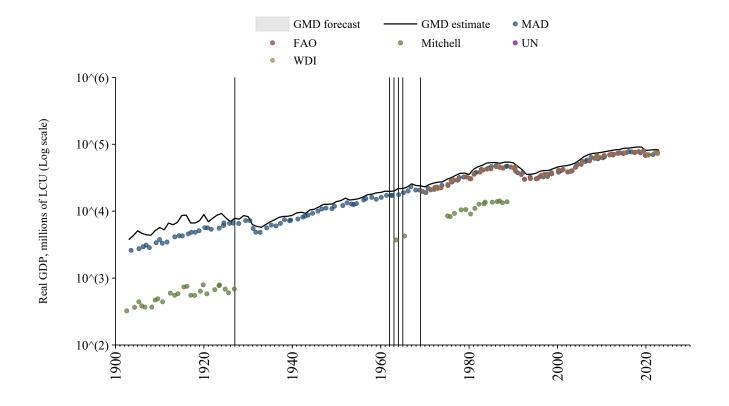
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Gapminder (2024)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.2%).



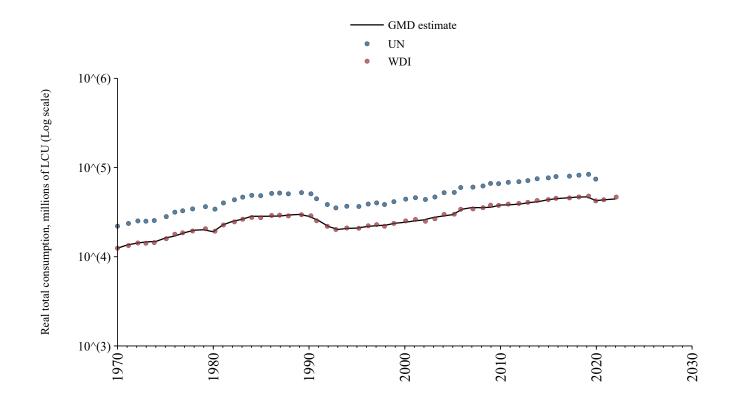
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1903 - 1927	Spliced using overlapping data in 1928: (ratio = 1313.9%).
Bolt et al. (2018)	1928 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963.
Mitchell (2013)	1963 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 609.6%).
Bolt et al. (2018)	1964 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965.
Mitchell (2013)	1965 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 599.3%).
Bolt et al. (2018)	1966 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



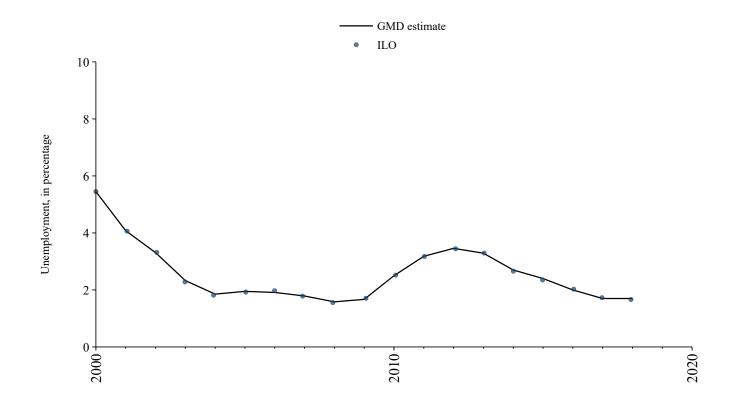
Real total consumption

Source Time span		Notes	
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.	



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.



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