

Country Data and Graphs for Netherlands

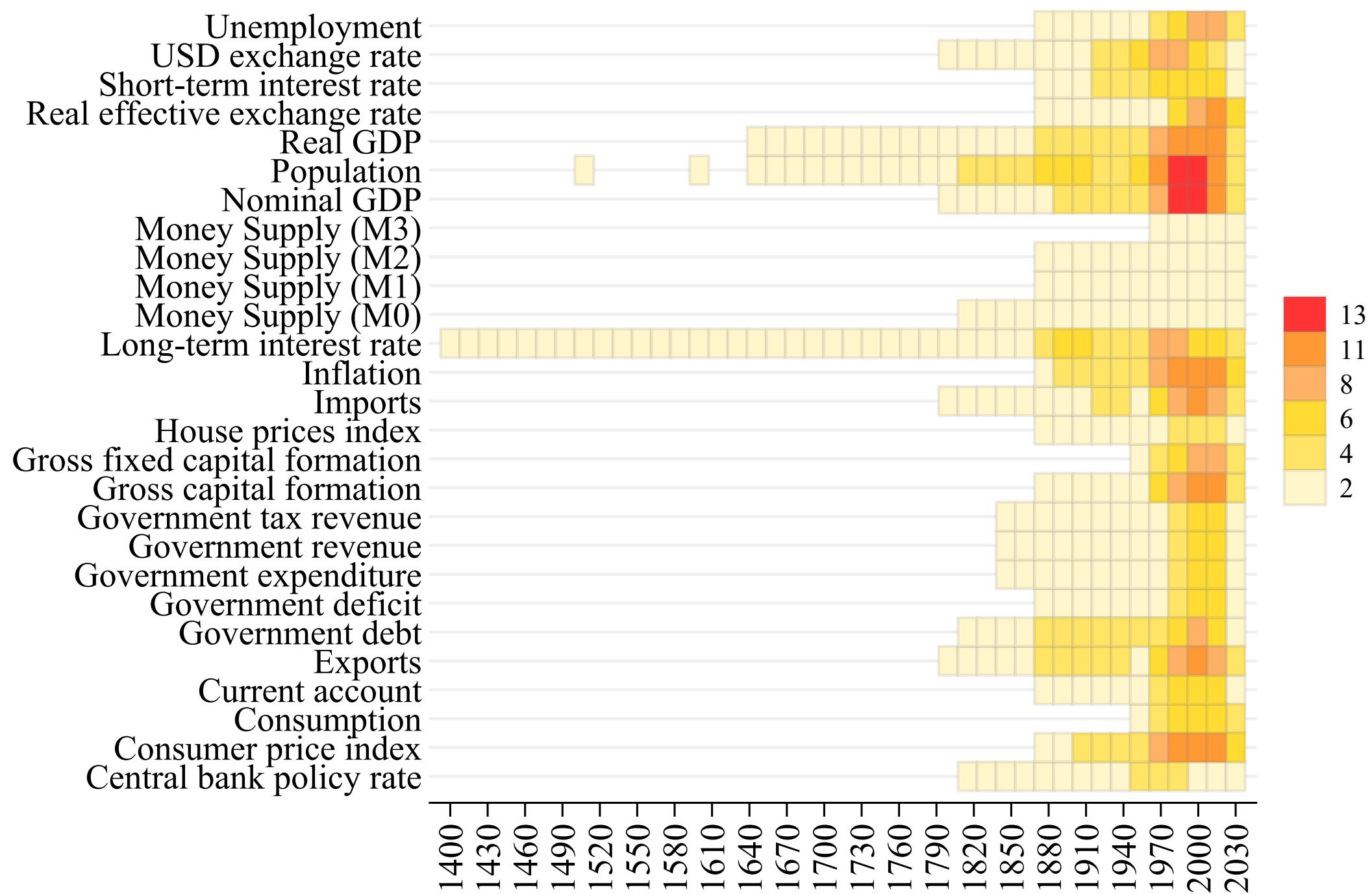
January 31, 2025

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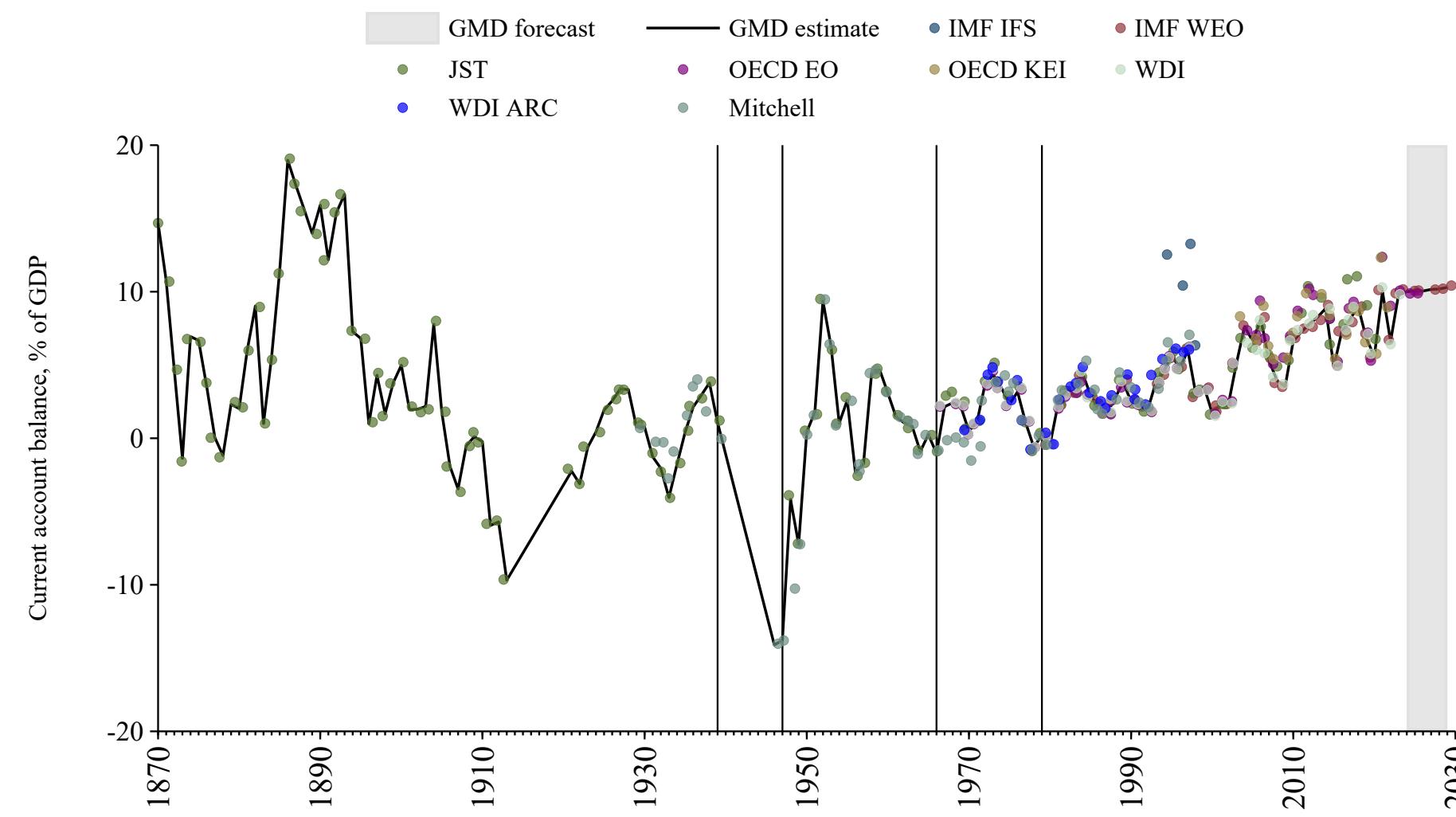
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Data availability heatmap



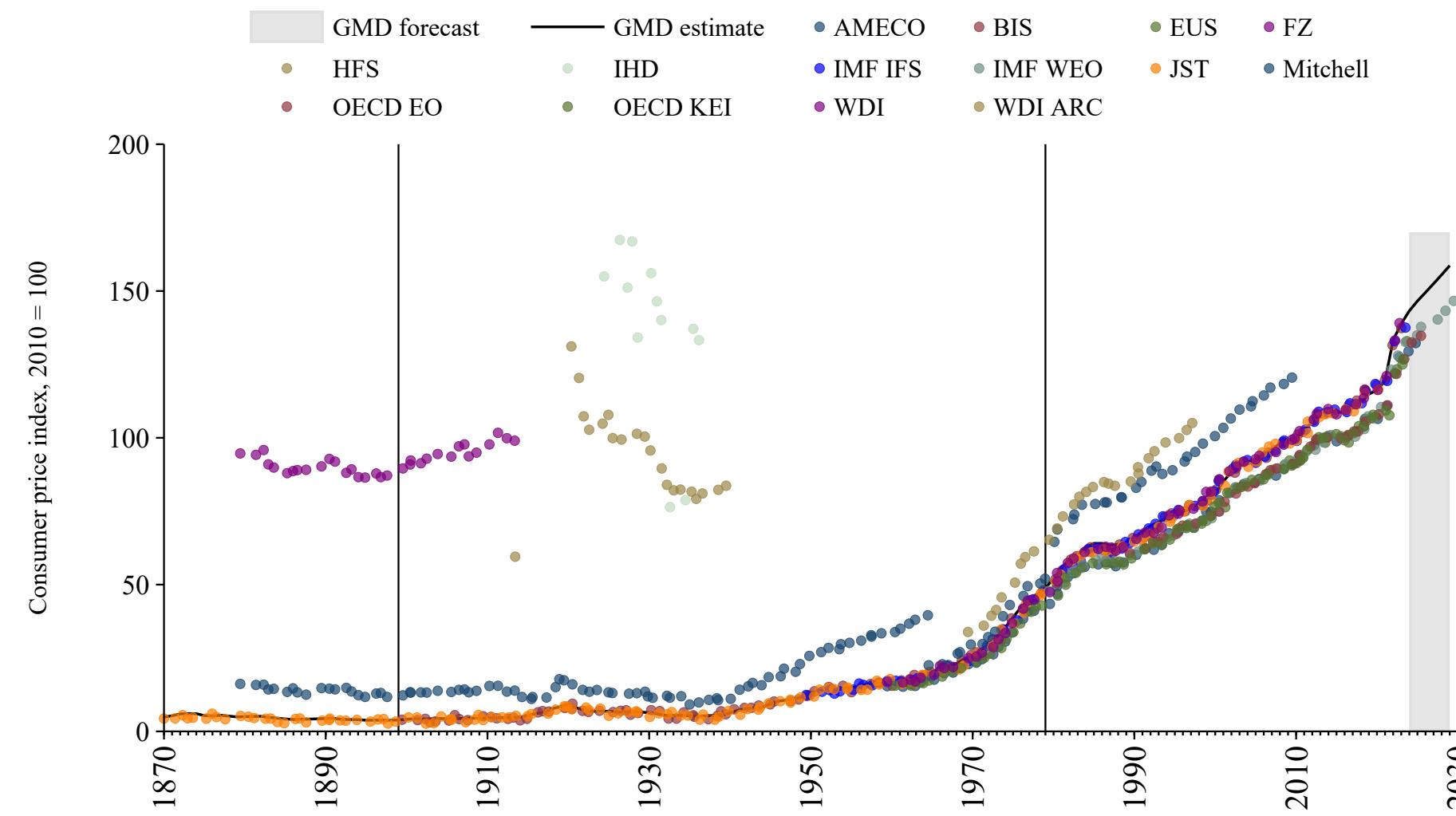
Current account balance

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1939 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1940 |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1940 - 1947 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1948 |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1948 - 1966 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1967 |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1967 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



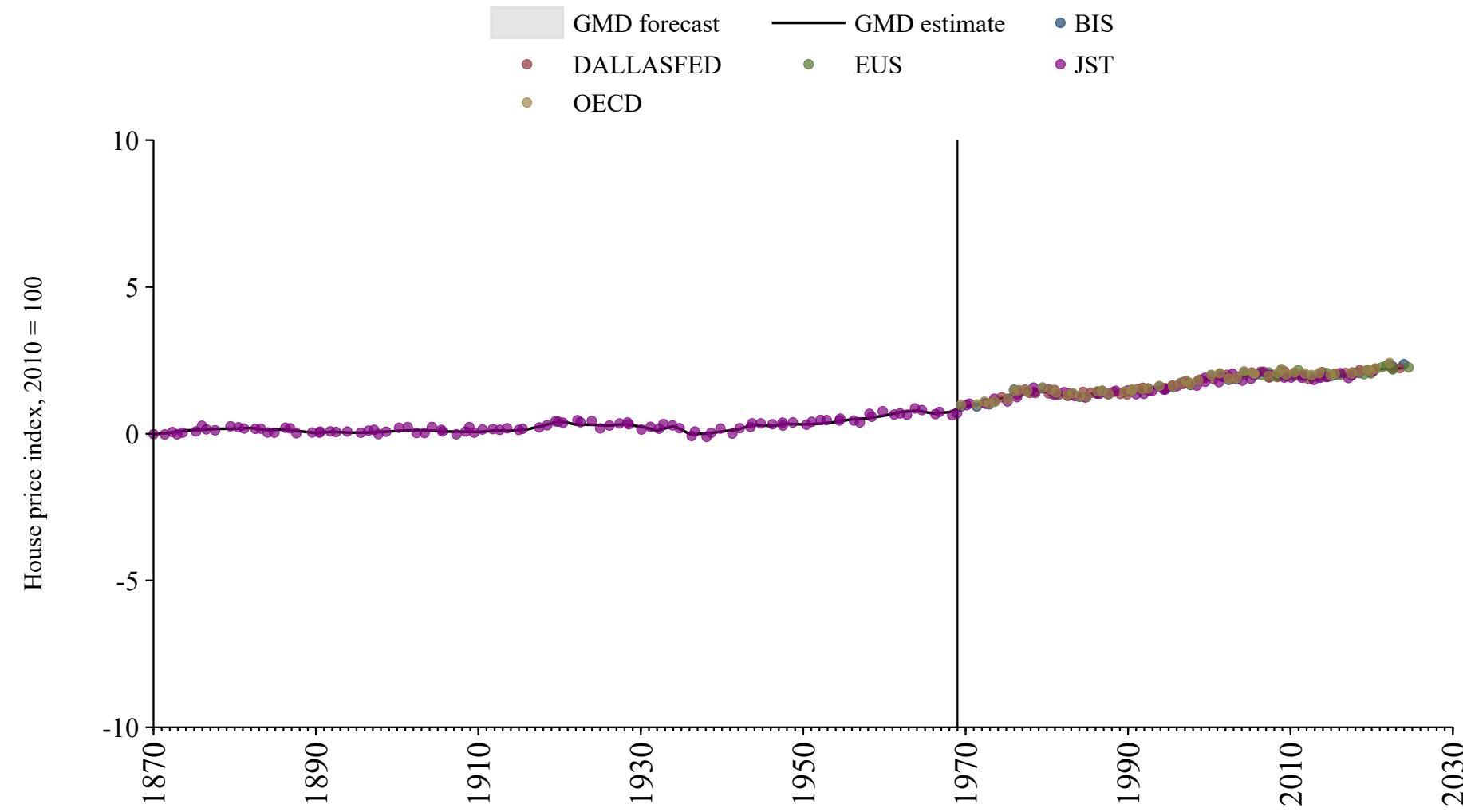
Consumer price index

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|---|
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1899 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 101.6%). |
| Bank for International Settlements (2024) | 1900 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 94.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



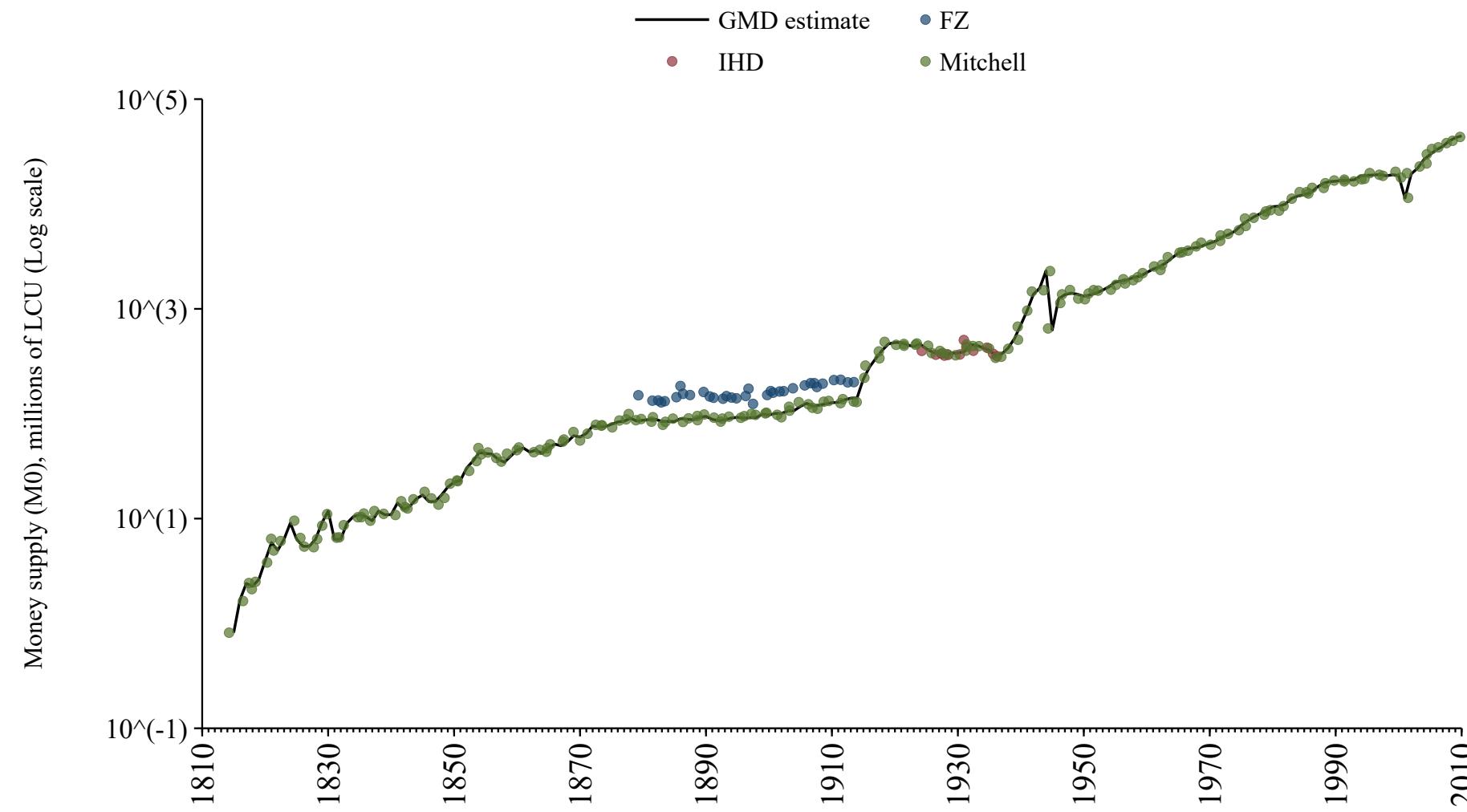
House price index

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|--|
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98.5%). |
| Bank for International Settlements (2024) | 1970 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



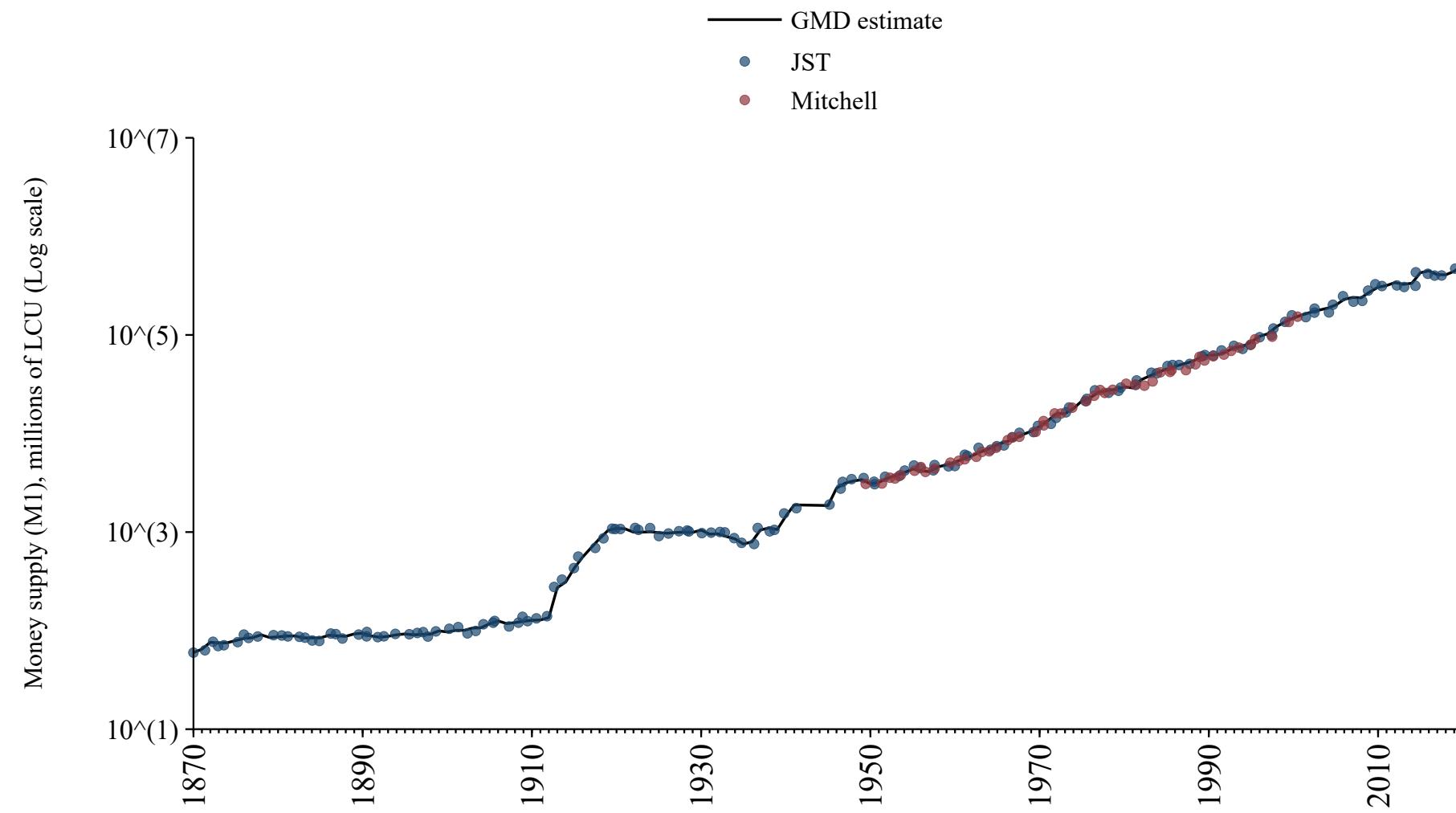
Money supply (M0)

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1815 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011 |



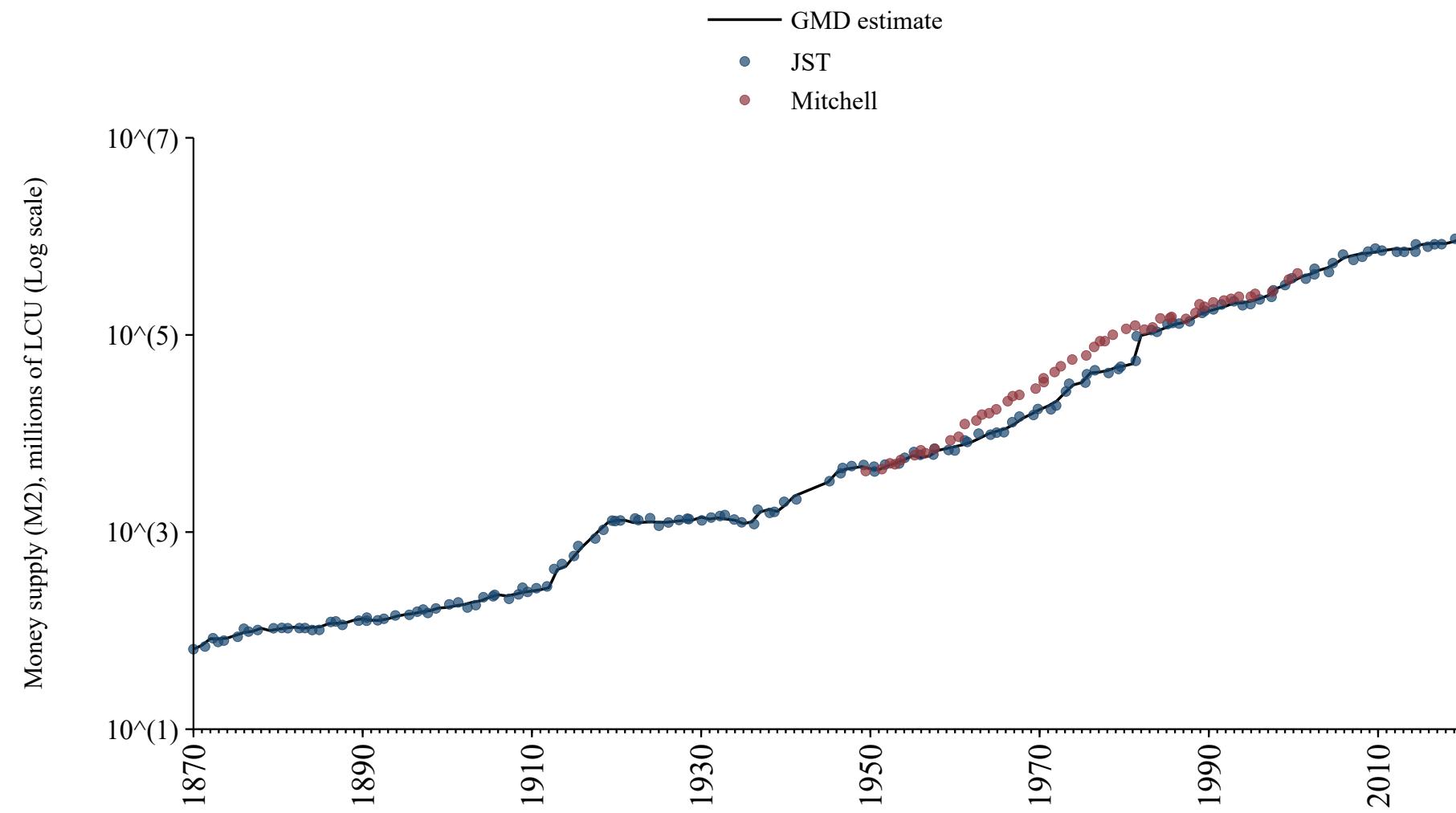
Money supply (M1)

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



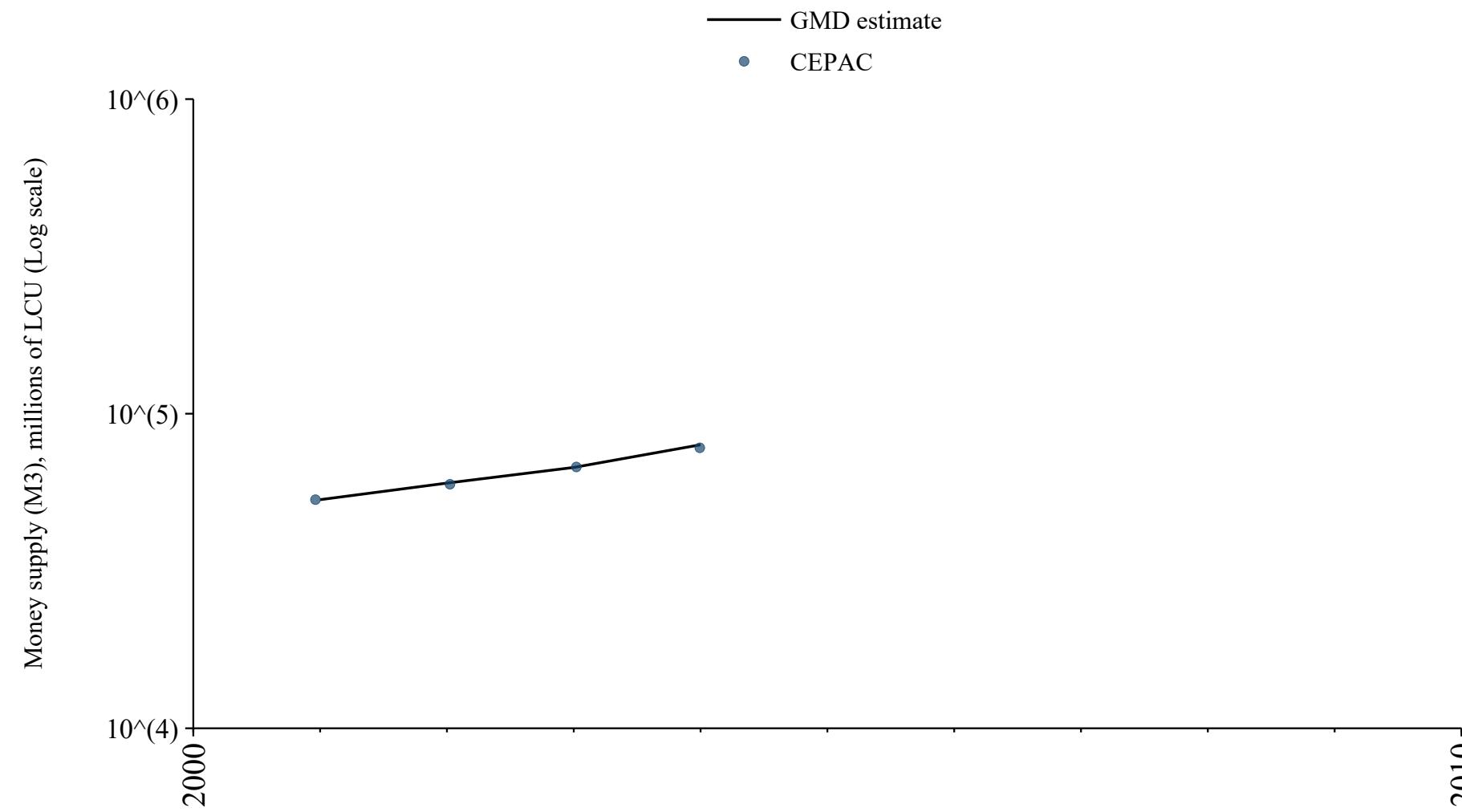
Money supply (M2)

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



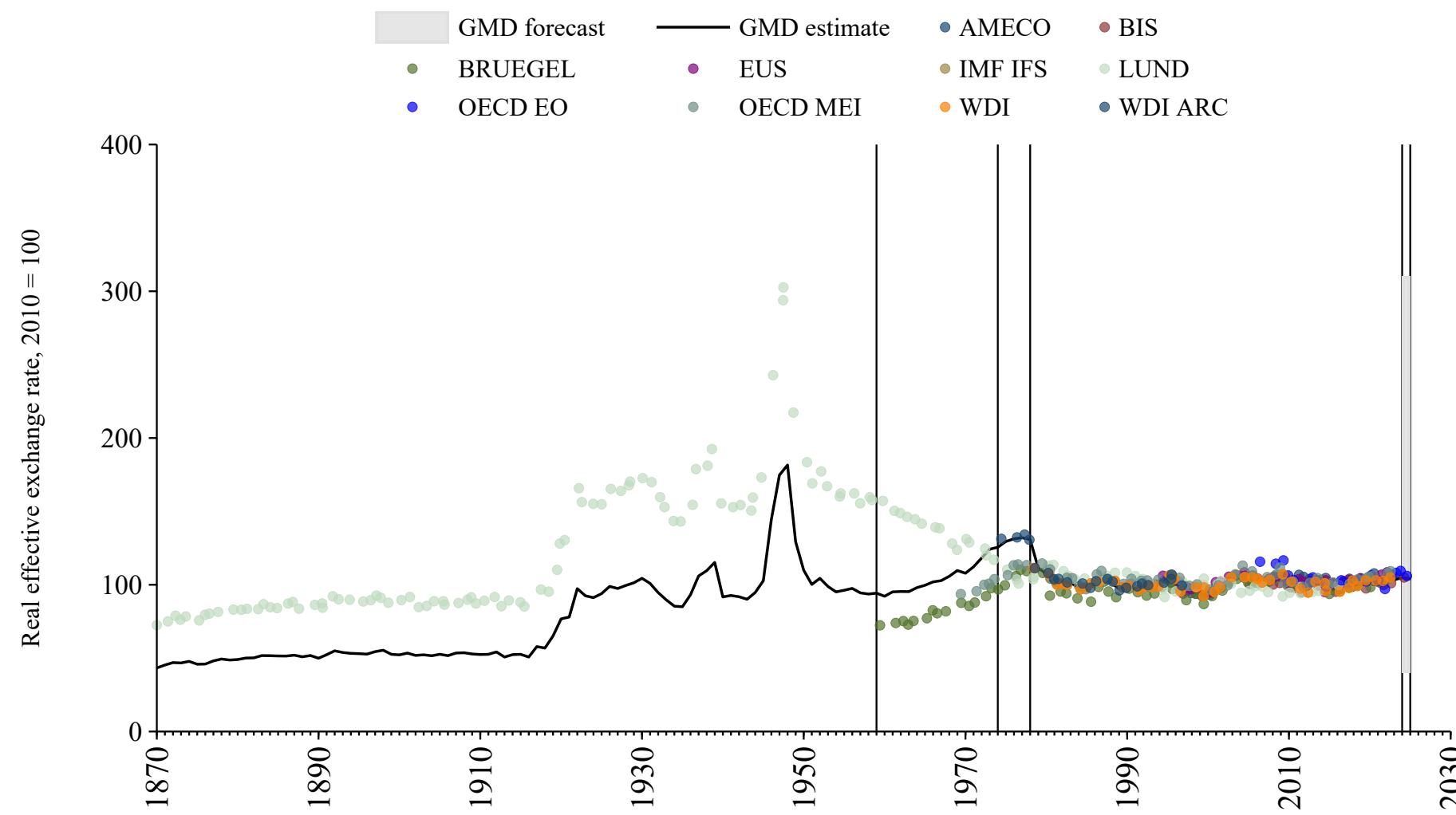
Money supply (M3)

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024) | 2001 - 2004 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2005 |



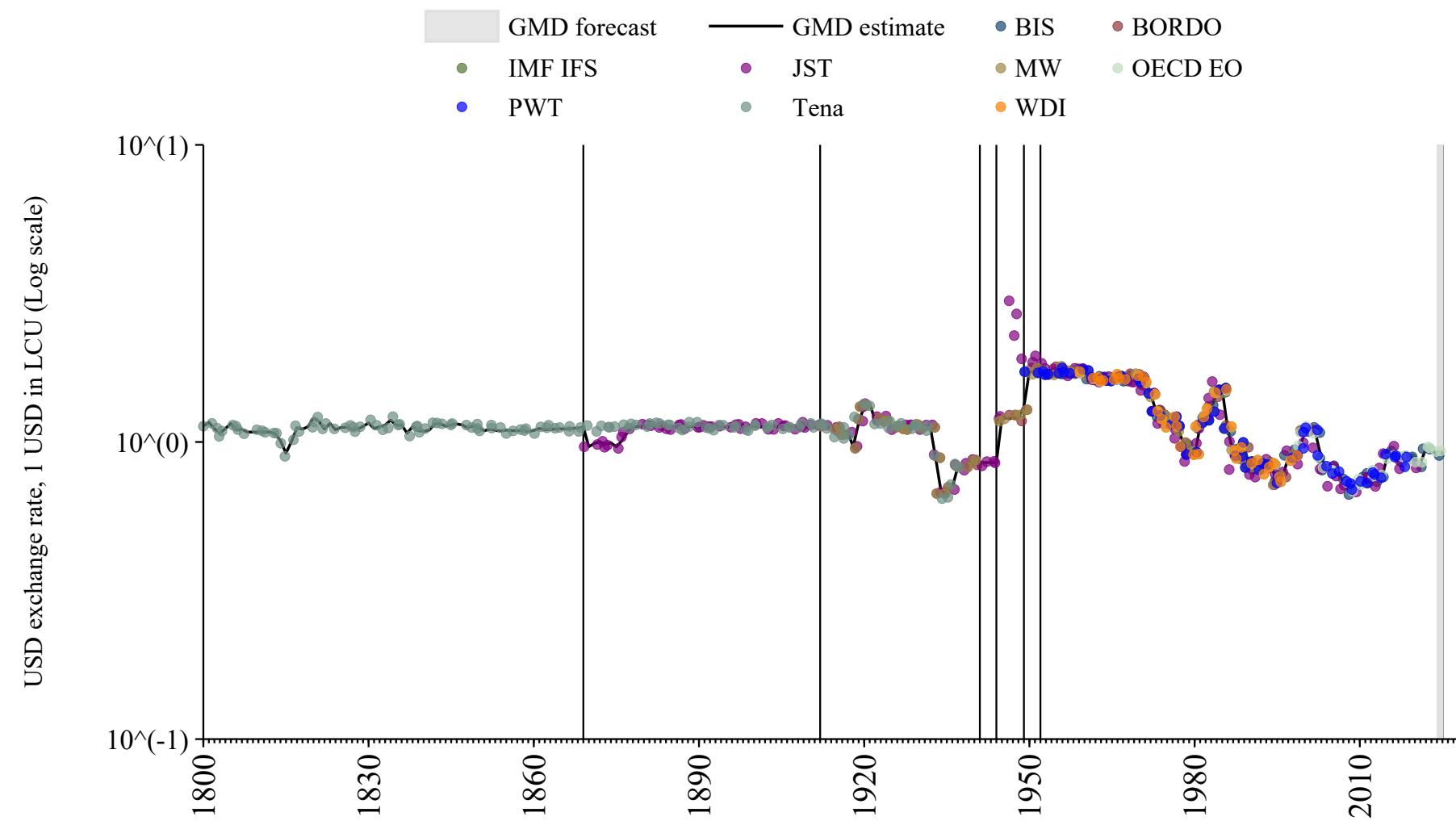
Real effective exchange rate

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|---|
| Ljungberg (2019) | 1870 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 59.8%). |
| Darvas (2021) | 1960 - 1974 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 127.3%). |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1975 - 1978 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 98.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1979 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Bank for International Settlements (2024) | 2024 - 2024 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 101.9%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2025 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 96.9%). |



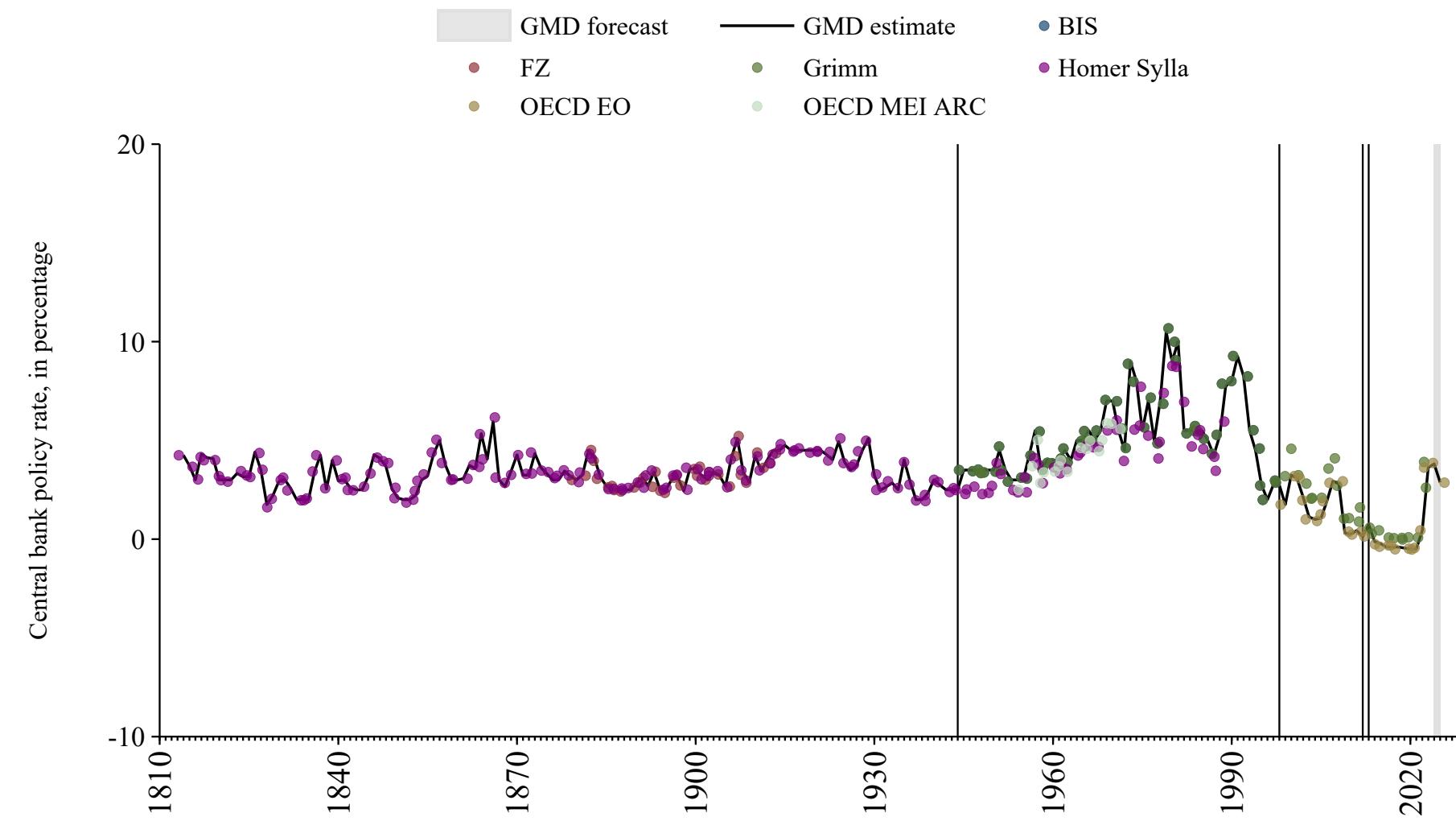
USD exchange rate

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|---|
| Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019) | 1800 - 1869 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1870 |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1912 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1913 |
| Bordo et al. (2001) | 1913 - 1941 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1942 |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1942 - 1944 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1945 |
| Bordo et al. (2001) | 1945 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950 |
| International Monetary Fund (2024b) | 1950 - 1952 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1953 |
| Bank for International Settlements (2024) | 1953 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2025 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026 |



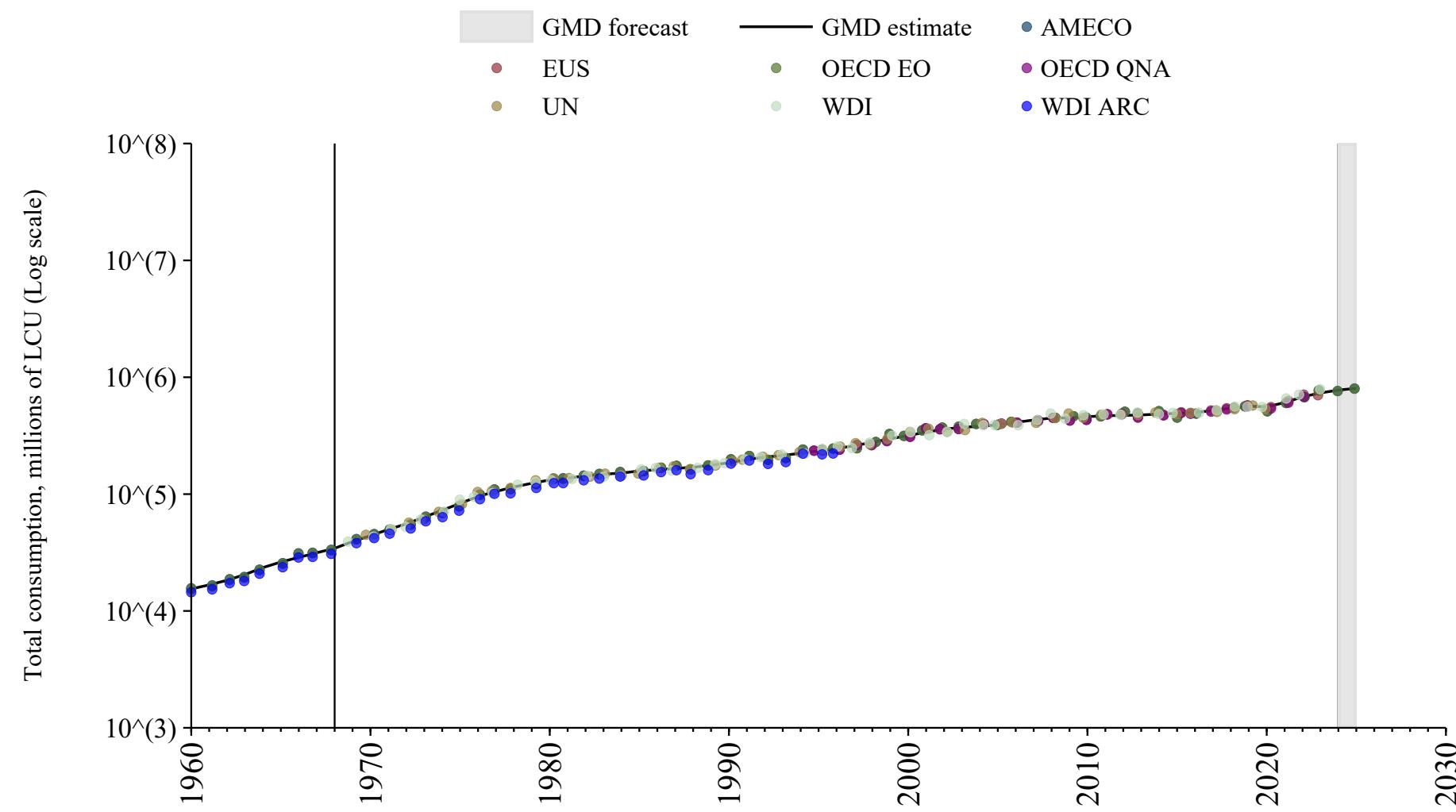
Central bank policy rate

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|---|
| Homer and Sylla (1996) | 1814 - 1944 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1945 |
| Bank for International Settlements (2024) | 1945 - 1998 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1999 |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1999 - 2012 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2013 |
| Grimm (2024) | 2013 - 2013 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2014 |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2014 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



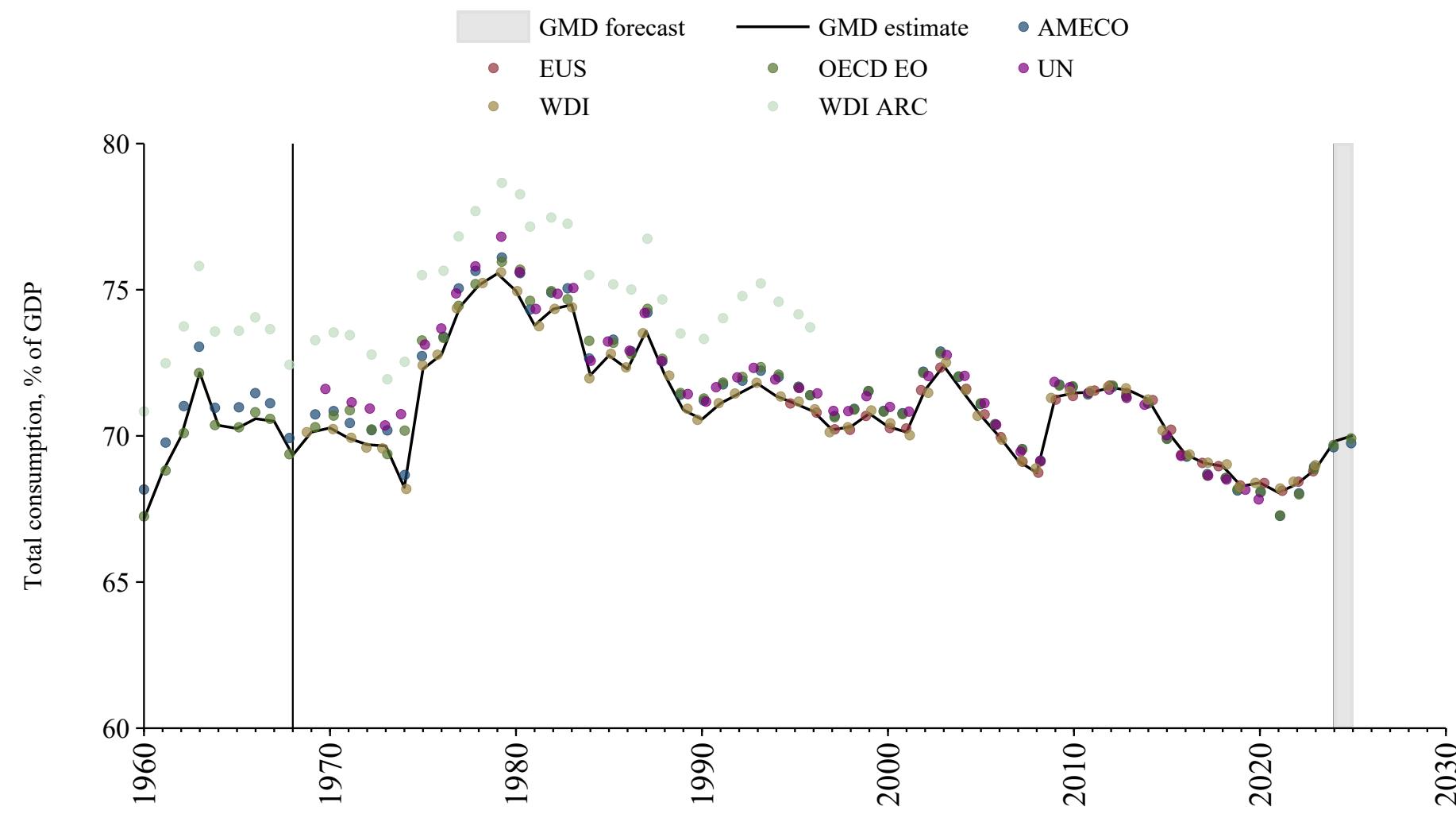
Total consumption

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1968 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 100.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1969 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2024 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 103.4%). |



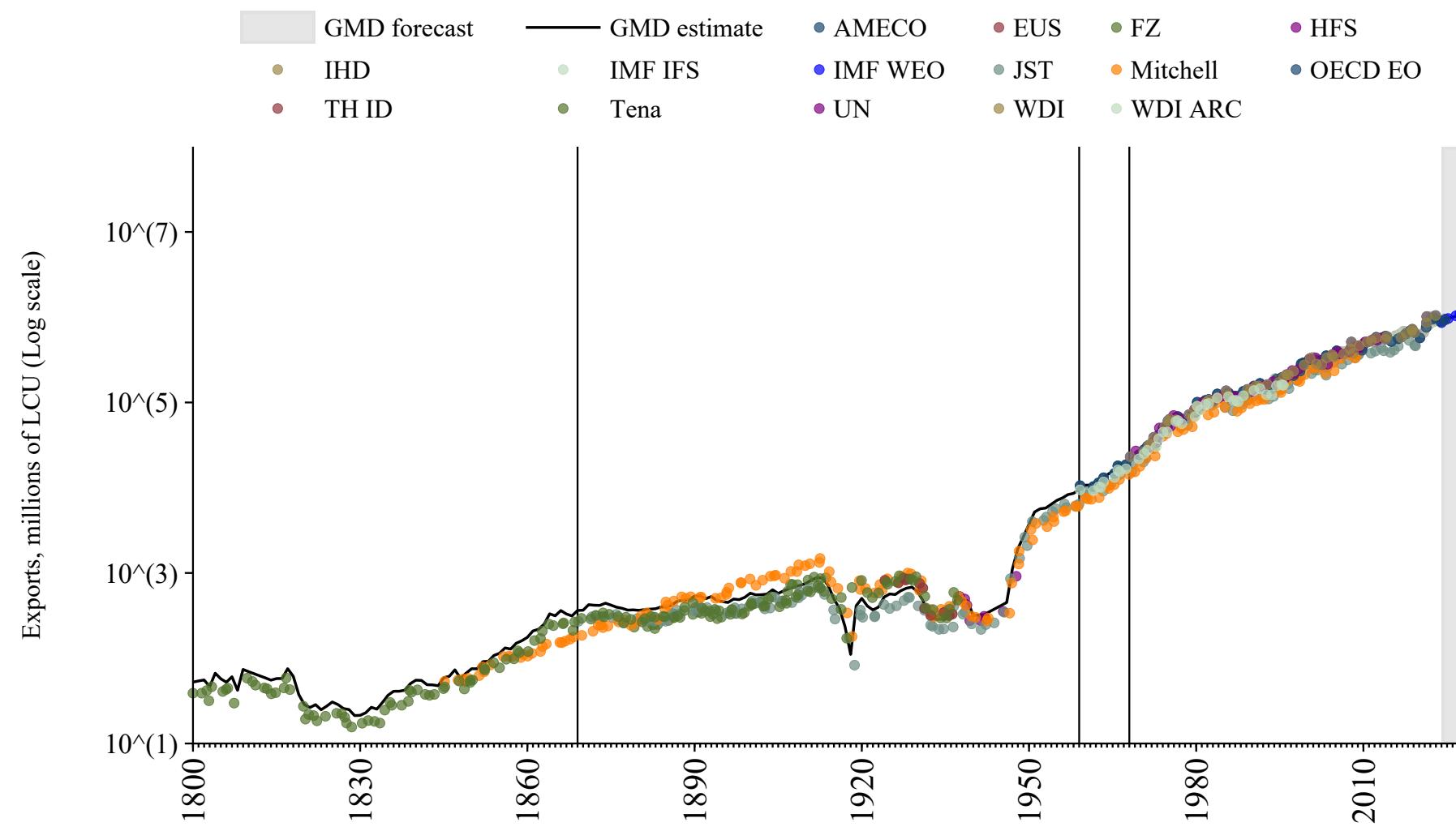
Total consumption to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1968 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 99.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1969 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2024 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.2%). |



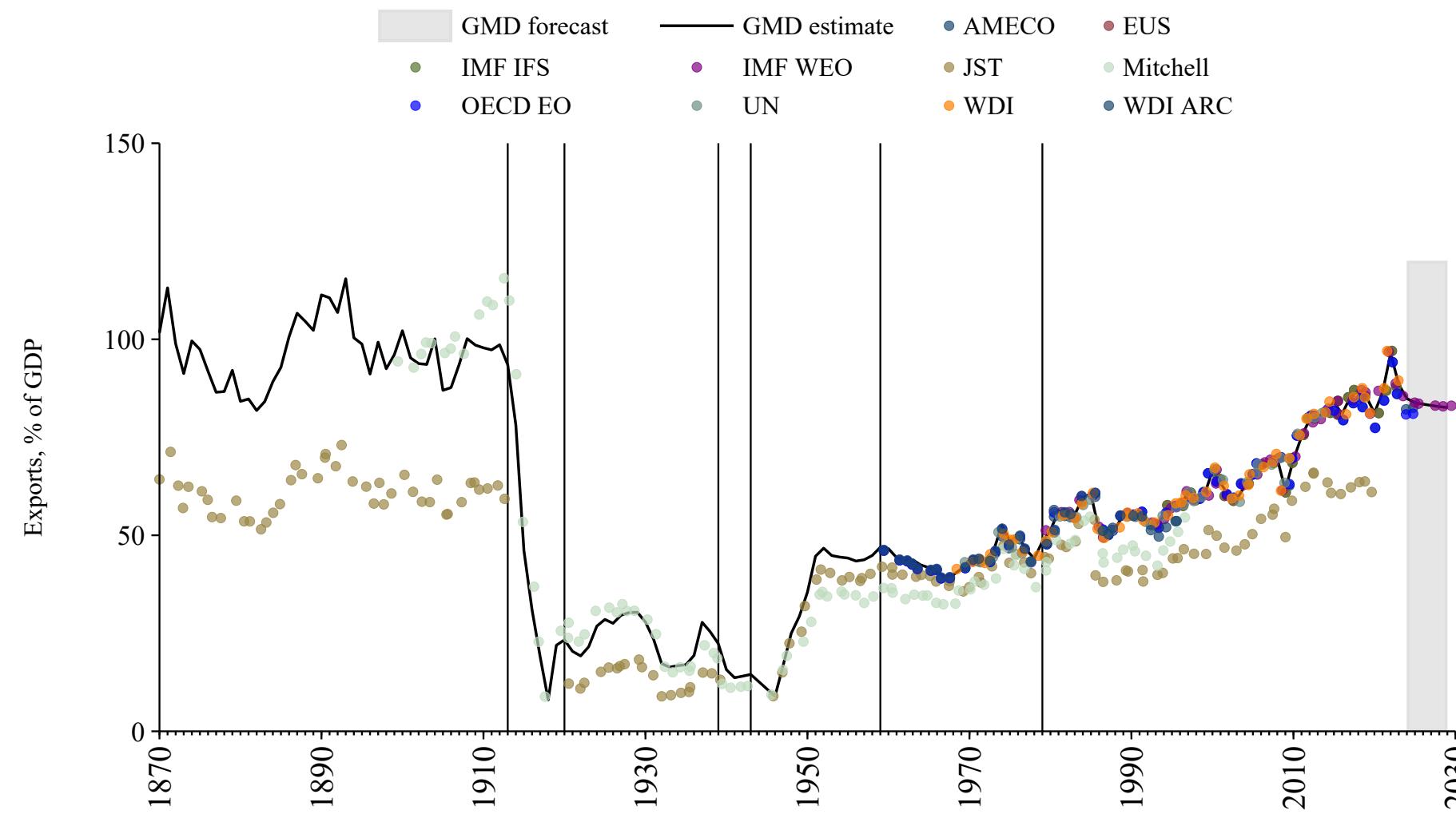
Exports

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019) | 1800 - 1869 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 134.8%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 134.8%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1968 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 101.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1969 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



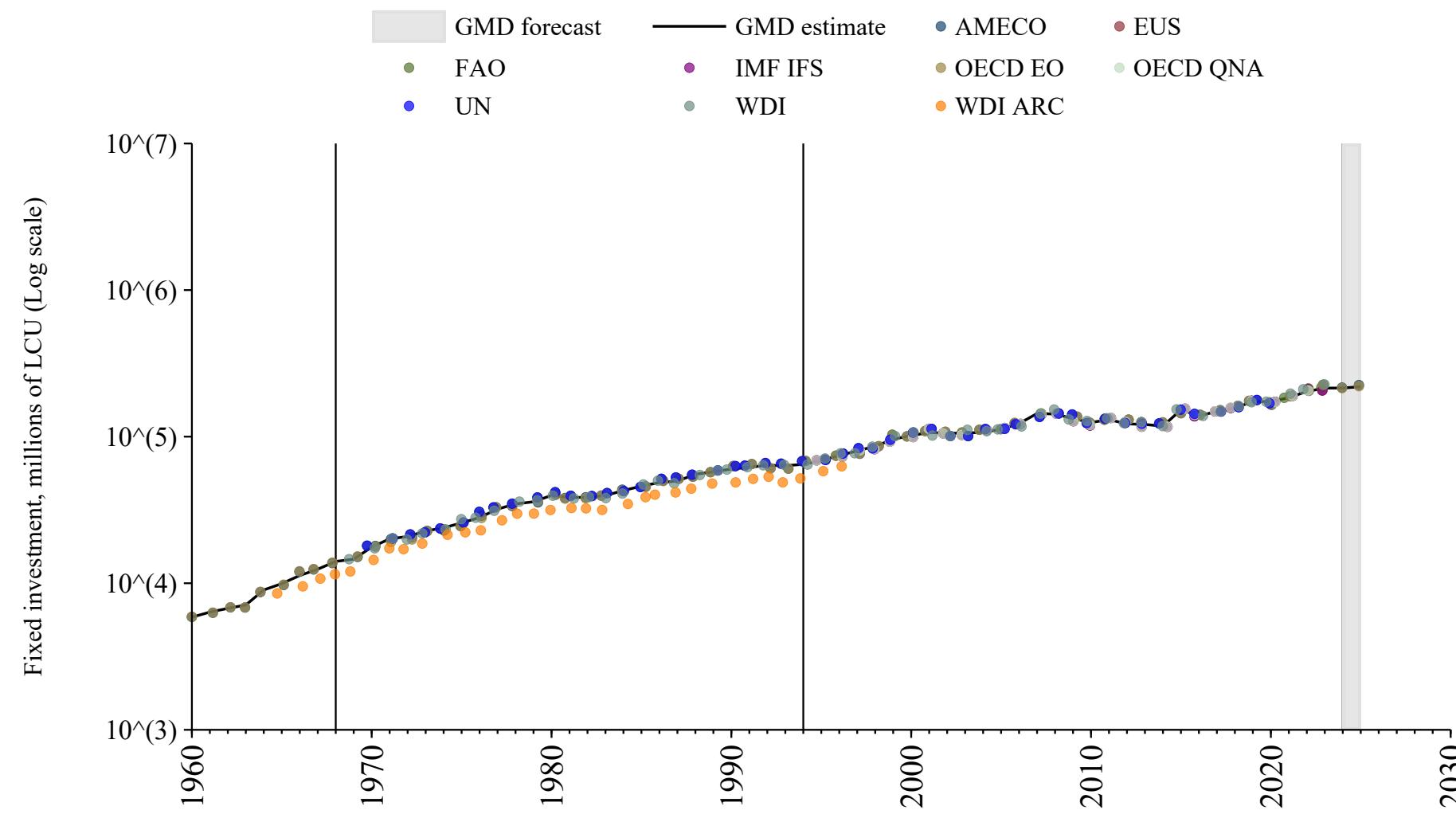
Exports to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1913 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 158.1%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1914 - 1920 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = 85.1%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1921 - 1939 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 176.3%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1940 - 1943 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 127.6%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1944 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 113%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



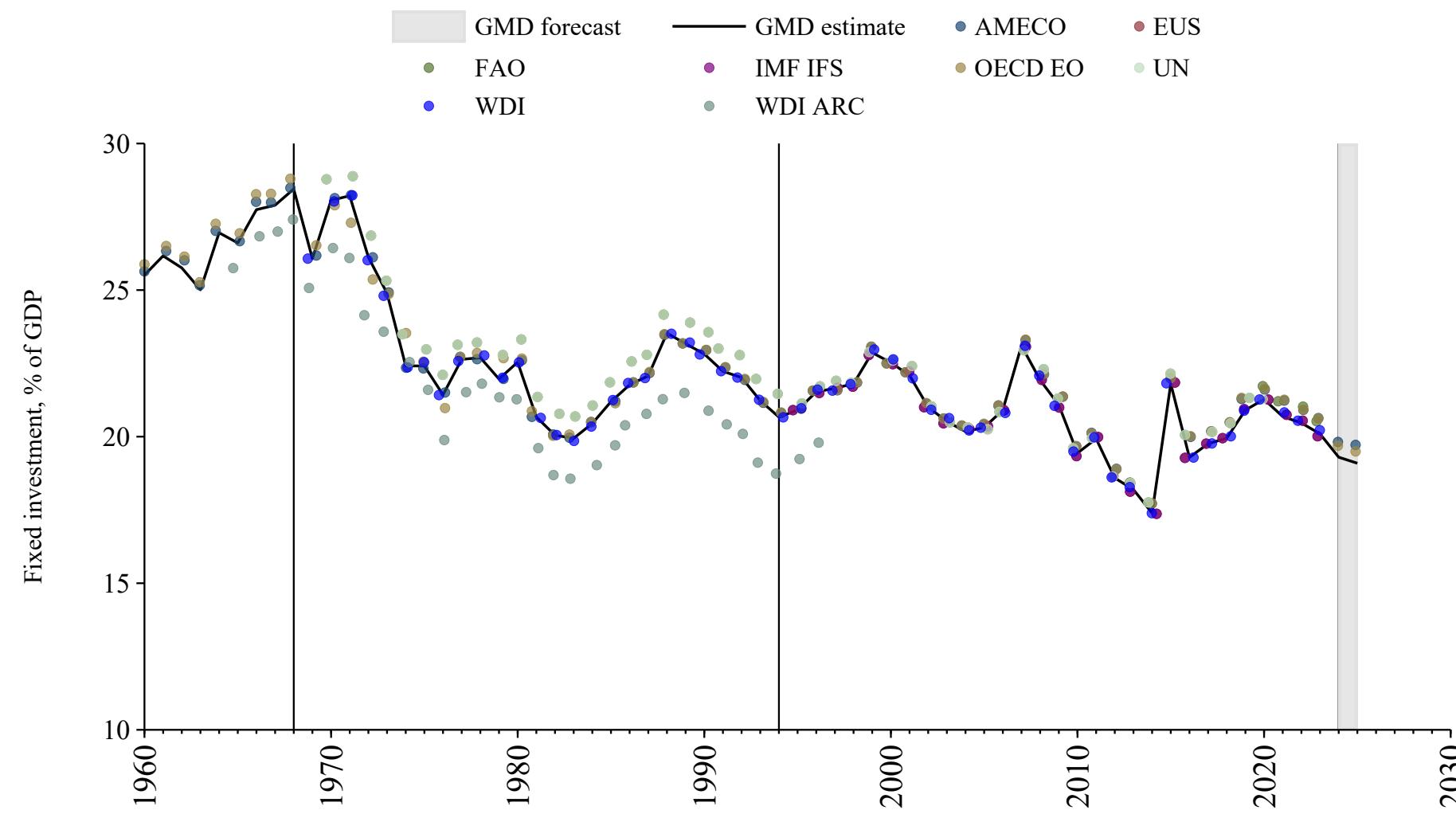
Fixed investment

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1968 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 99.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1969 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995 |
| Eurostat (2024) | 1995 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2024 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 101.2%). |



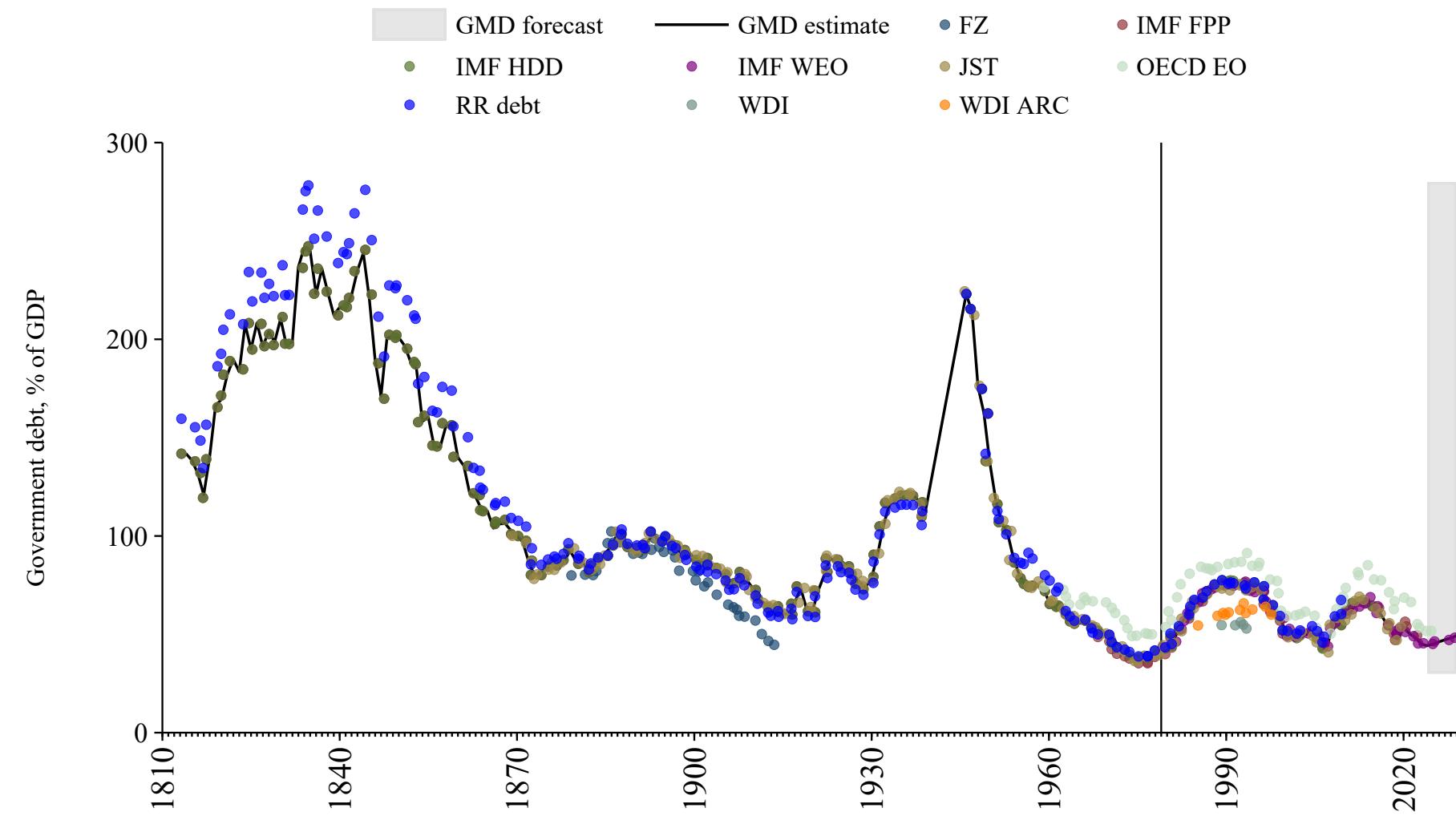
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|--|
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1968 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 98.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1969 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995 |
| Eurostat (2024) | 1995 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2024 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.1%). |



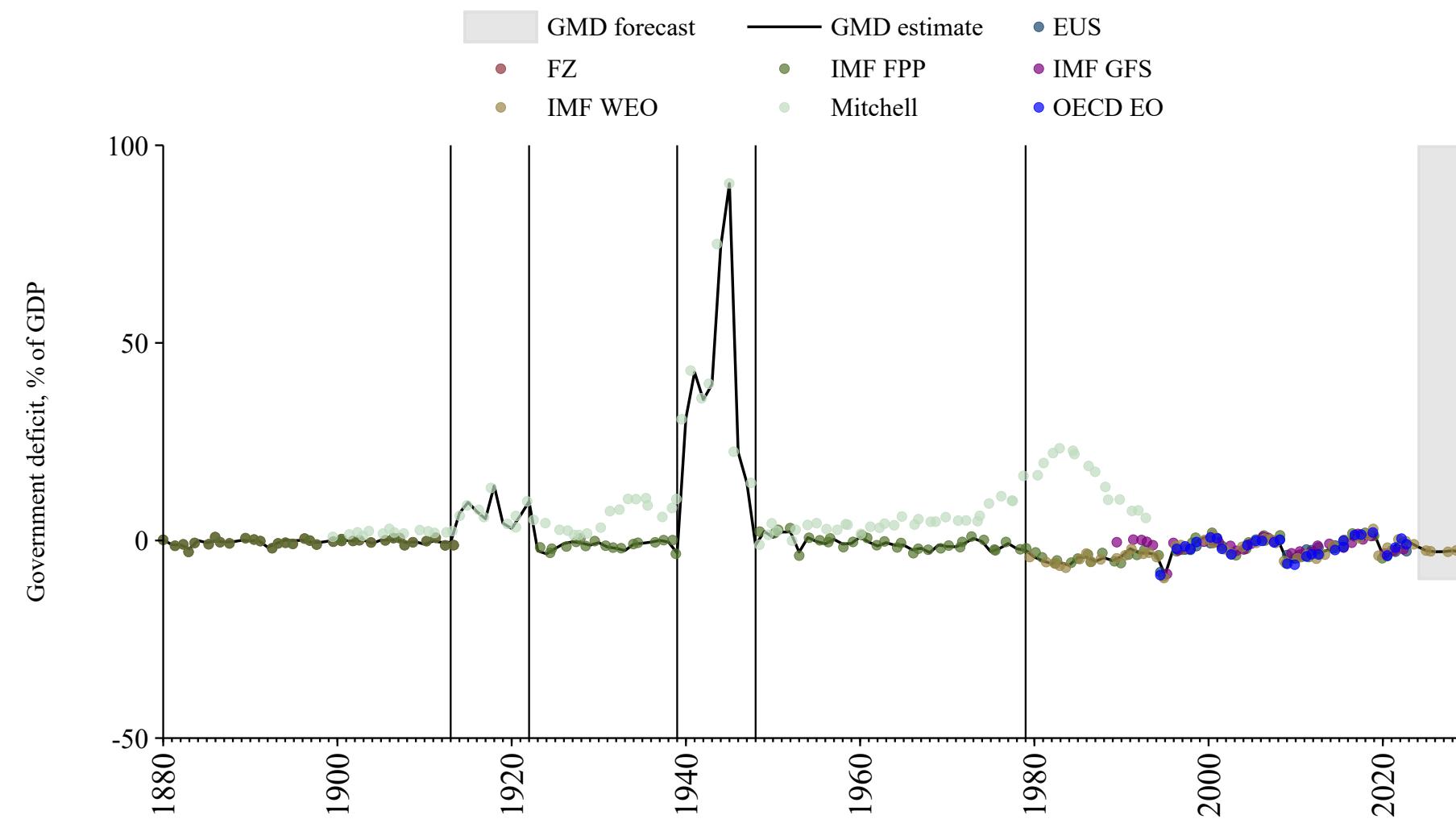
Government debt

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2010) | 1814 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



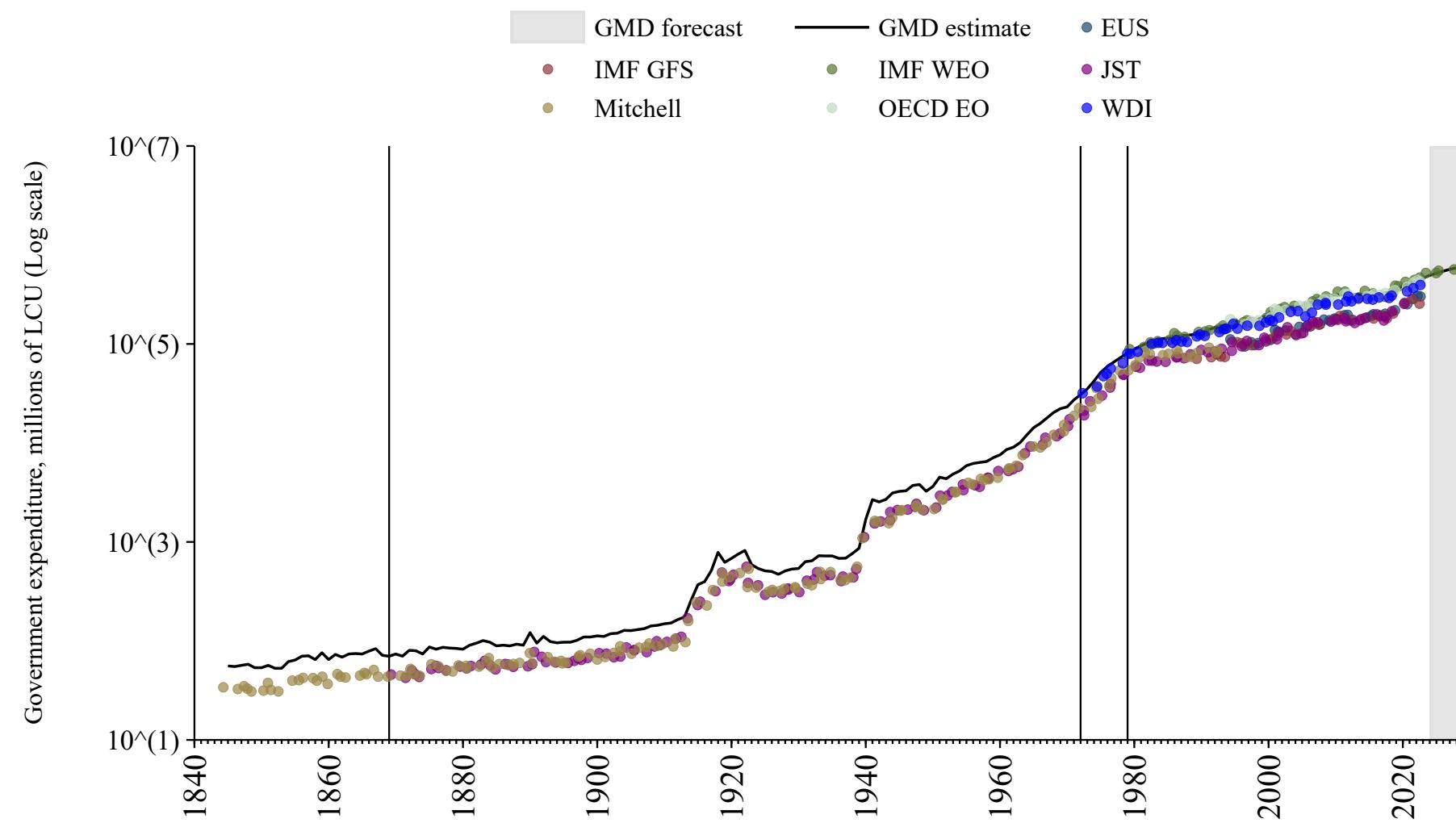
Government deficit

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1880 - 1913 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1914 |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1914 - 1922 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1923 |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1923 - 1939 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1940 |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1940 - 1948 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1949 |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1949 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



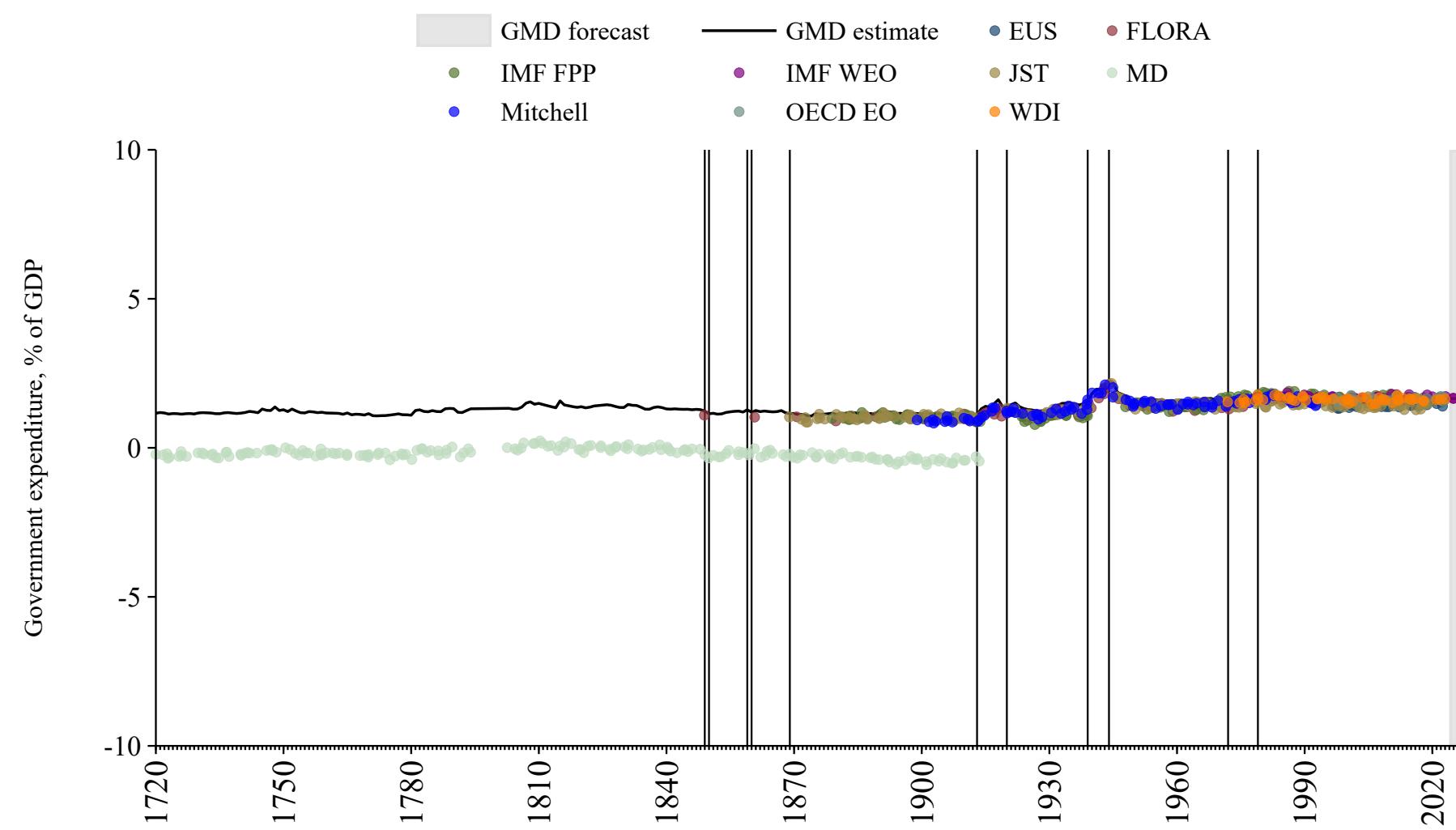
Government expenditure

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1845 - 1869 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 164.3%). Data refers to central government. |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1972 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 161%). Data refers to central government. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1973 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 110.4%). Data refers to central government. |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government. |



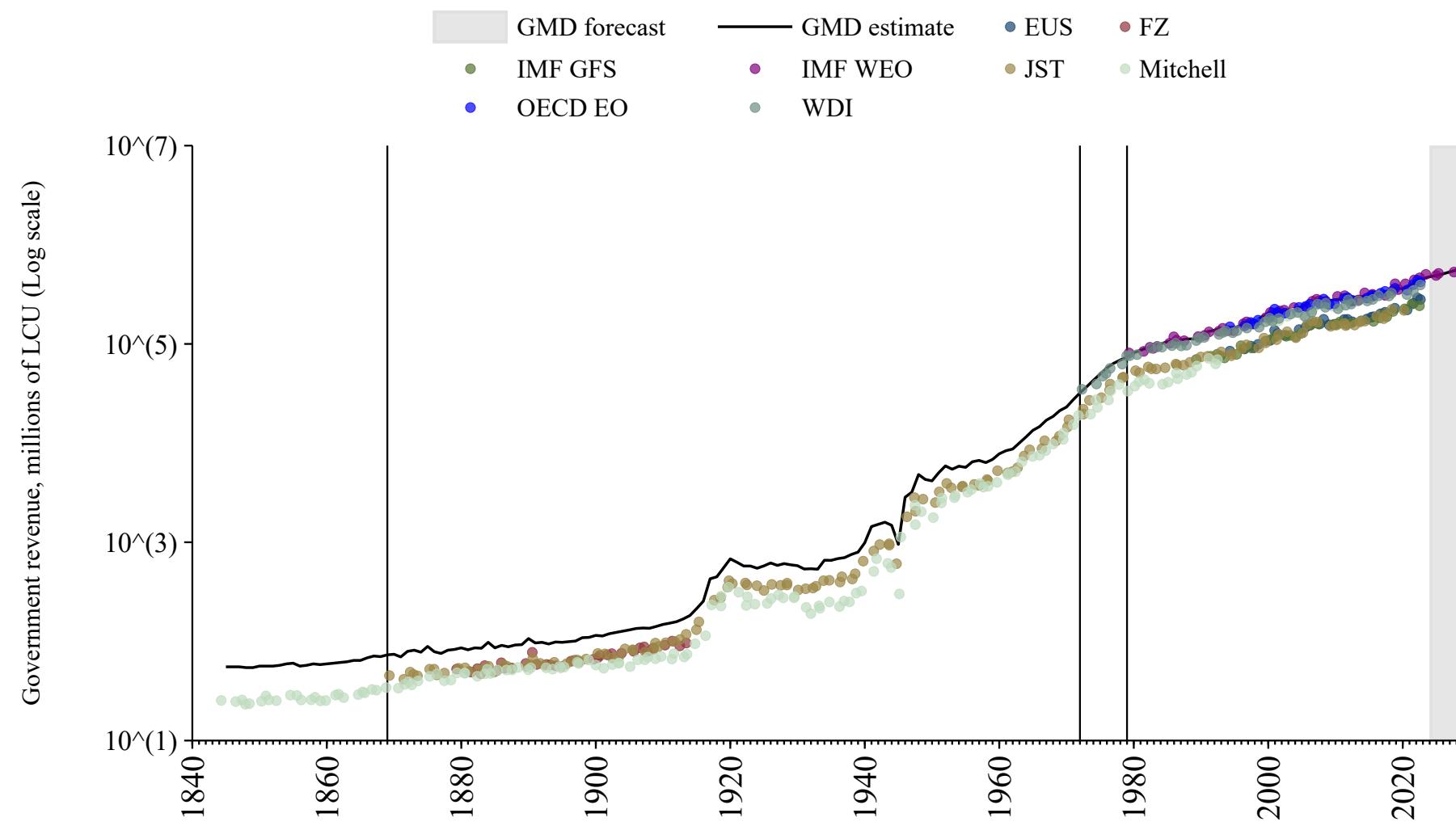
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Cox and Dincecco (2021) | 1720 - 1849 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1850 Data refers to central government. |
| University of California Davis (2024) | 1850 - 1850 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1851 Data refers to general government. |
| Cox and Dincecco (2021) | 1851 - 1859 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1860 Data refers to central government. |
| University of California Davis (2024) | 1860 - 1860 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1861 Data refers to general government. |
| Cox and Dincecco (2021) | 1861 - 1869 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1870 Data refers to central government. |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1913 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1914 Data refers to central government. |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1914 - 1920 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1921 Data refers to central government. |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1921 - 1939 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1940 Data refers to central government. |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1940 - 1944 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1945 Data refers to central government. |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1945 - 1972 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1973 Data refers to central government. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1973 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 Data refers to central government. |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government. |



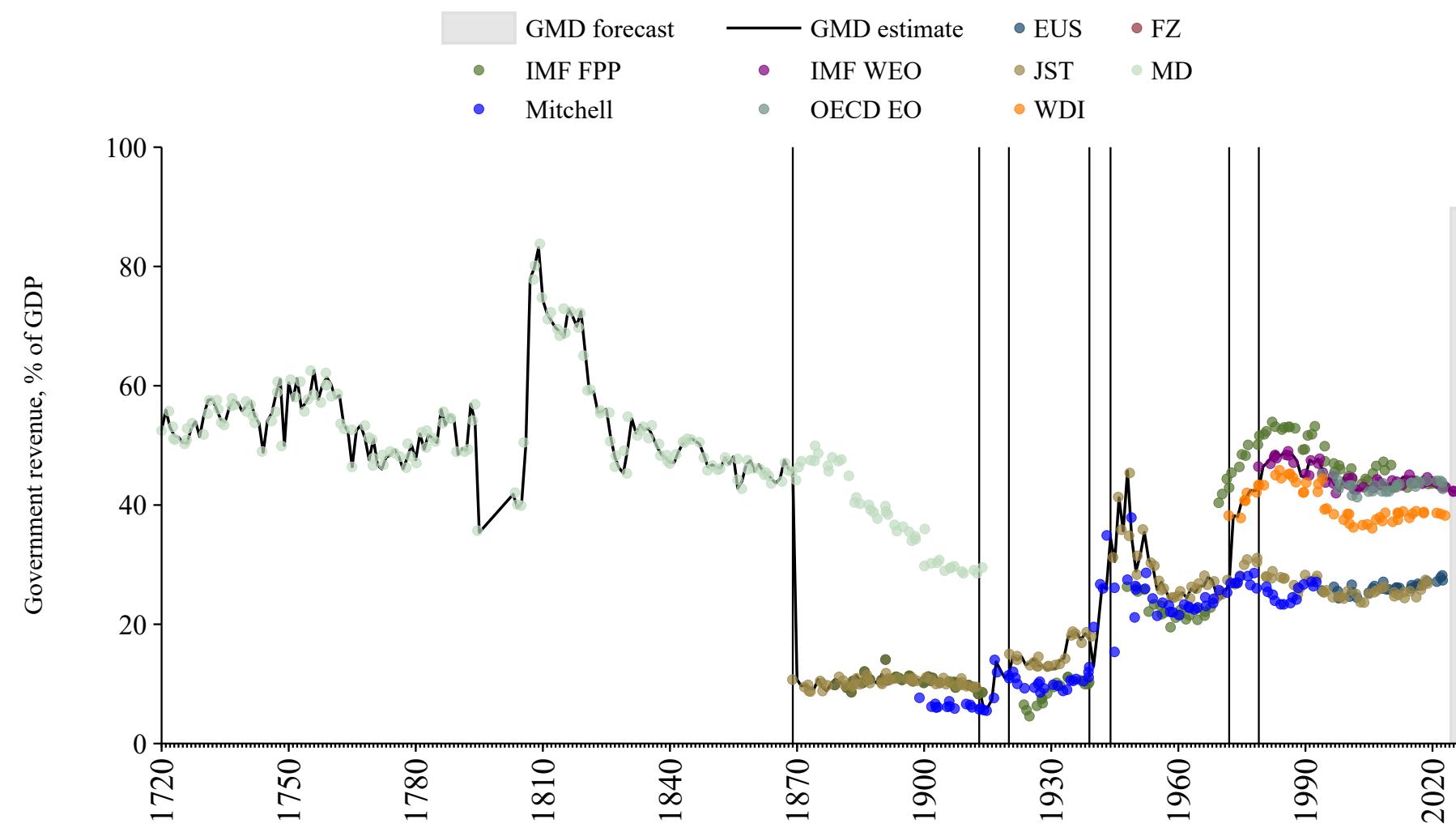
Government revenue

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1845 - 1869 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 218.1%). Data refers to central government. |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1972 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 163.6%). Data refers to central government. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1973 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 106.1%). Data refers to central government. |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government. |



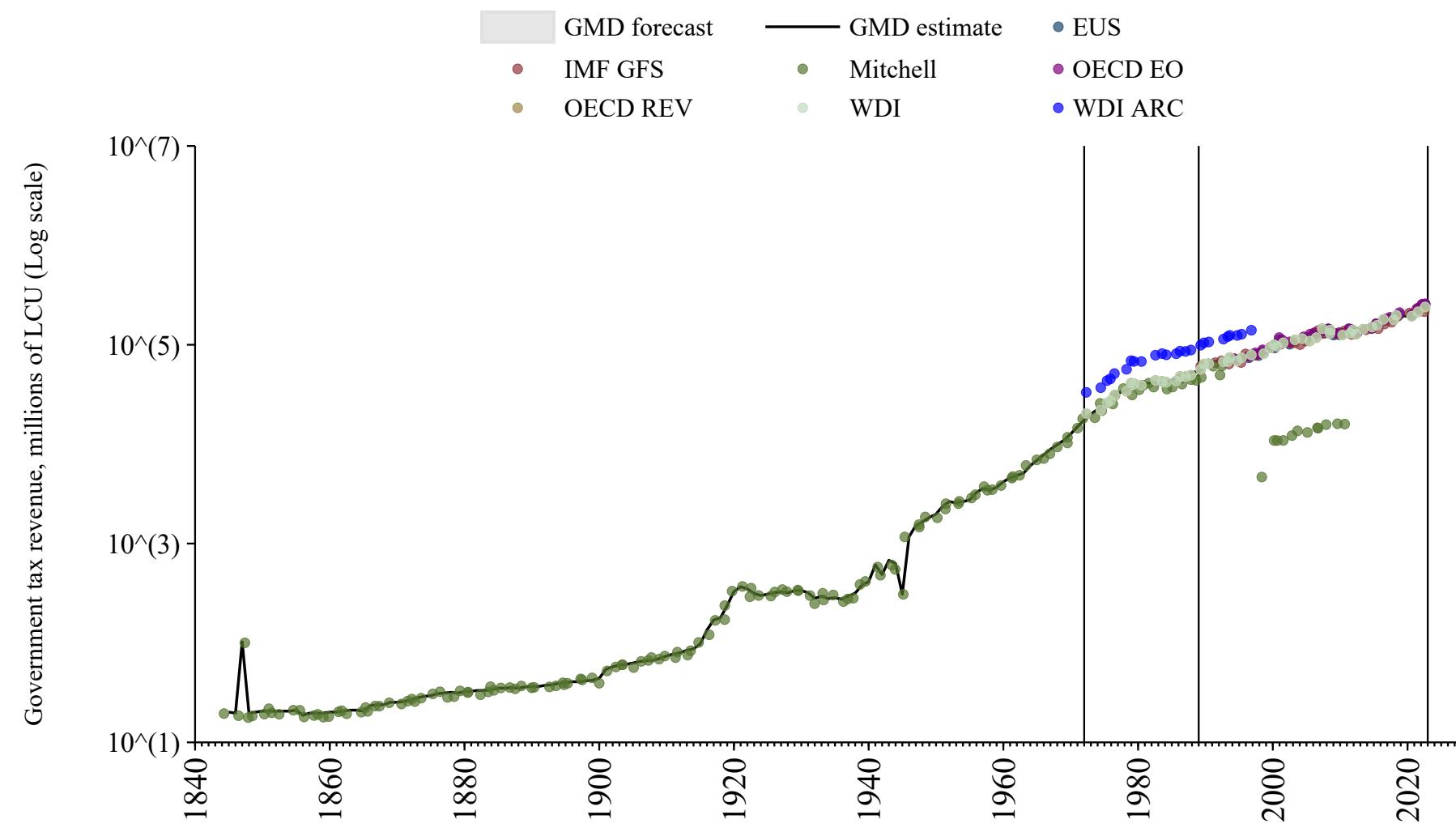
Government revenue to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------|-------------|--|
| Cox and Dincecco (2021) | 1720 - 1869 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1870 Data refers to central government. |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1913 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1914 Data refers to central government. |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1914 - 1920 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1921 Data refers to central government. |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1921 - 1939 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1940 Data refers to central government. |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1940 - 1944 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1945 Data refers to central government. |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1945 - 1972 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1973 Data refers to central government. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1973 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 Data refers to central government. |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government. |



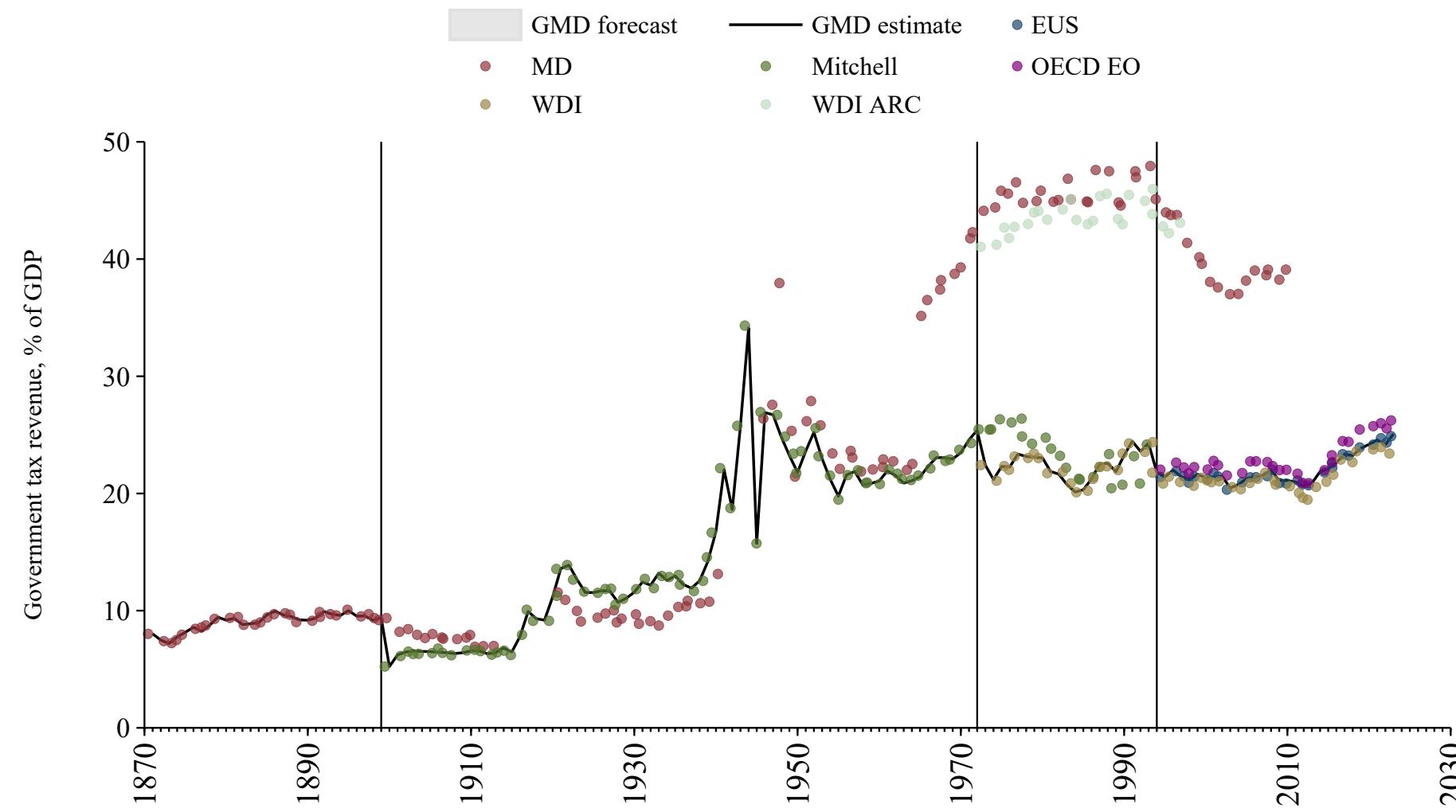
Government tax revenue

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1845 - 1972 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 103.3%). Data refers to central government. |
| OECD (2024d) | 1973 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.4%). Data refers to general government. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024a) | 1990 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to central government. |
| Eurostat (2024) | 2023 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 96.3%). Data refers to central government. |



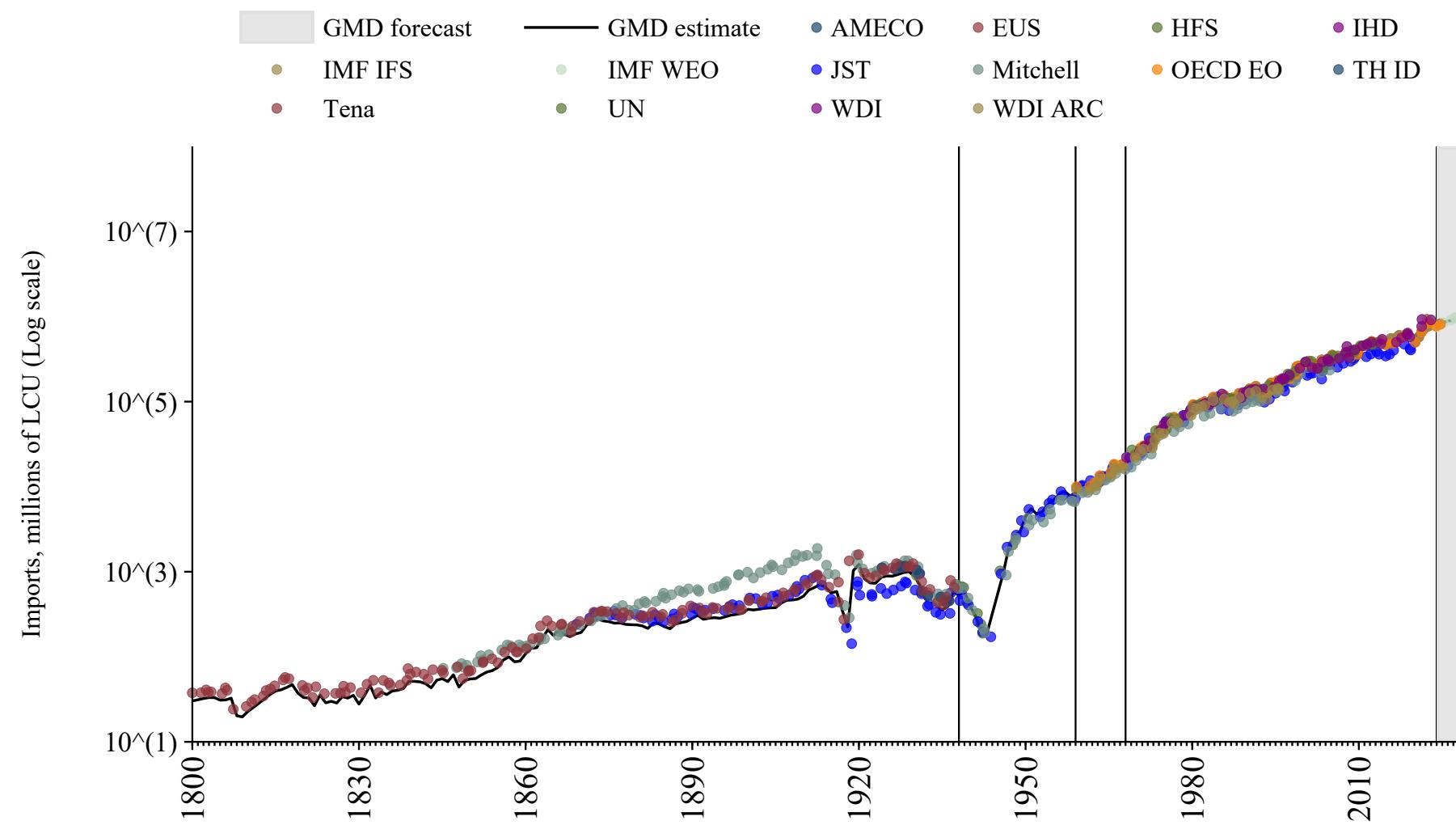
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------|-------------|--|
| Cox and Dincecco (2021) | 1871 - 1899 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1900 Data refers to general government. |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1900 - 1972 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1973 Data refers to central government. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1973 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995 Data refers to central government. |
| Eurostat (2024) | 1995 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to central government. |



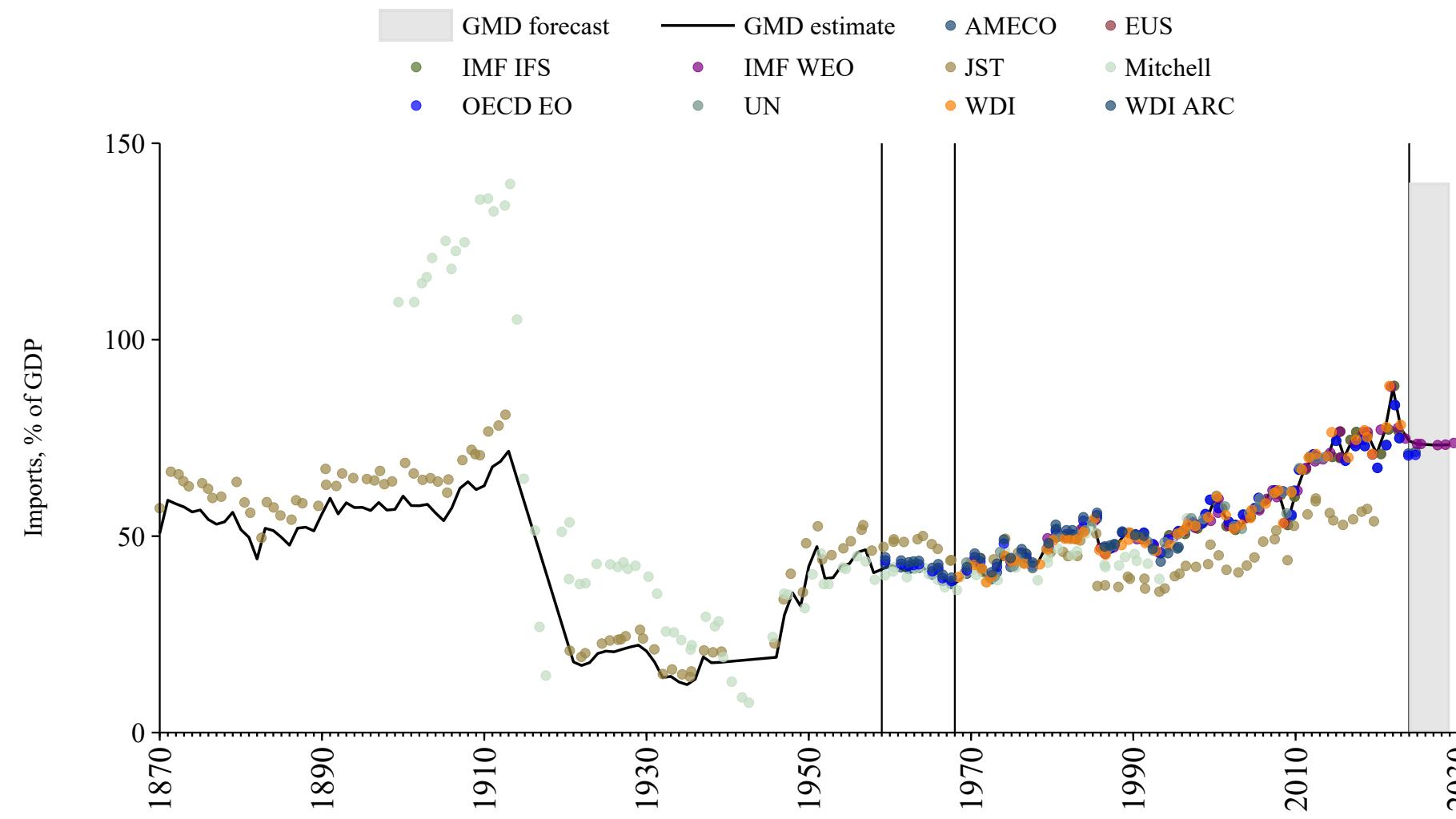
Imports

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019) | 1800 - 1938 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 80.1%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1939 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 106%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1968 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 97.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1969 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030 |



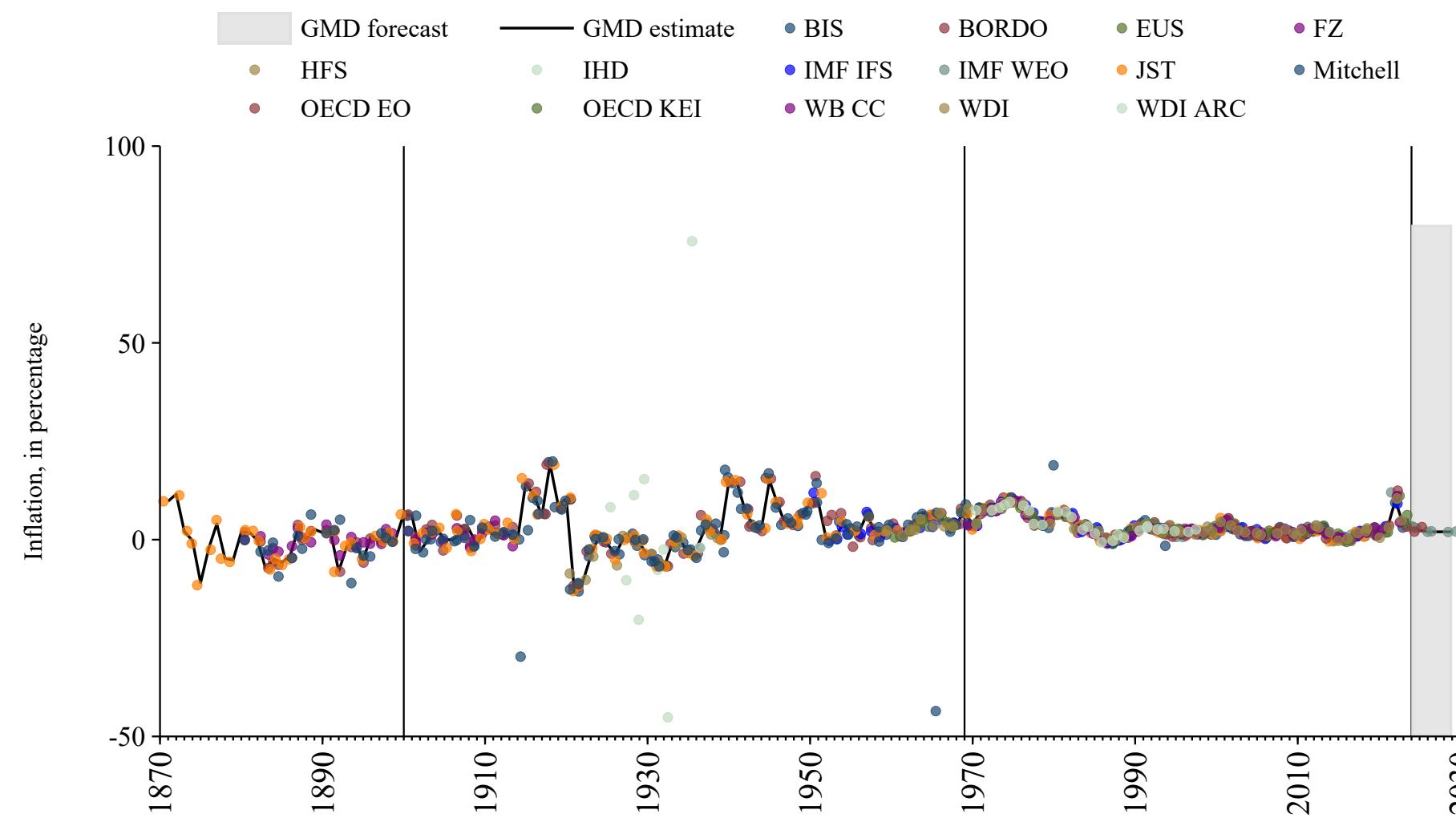
Imports to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 88.7%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1968 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 97.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1969 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030 |



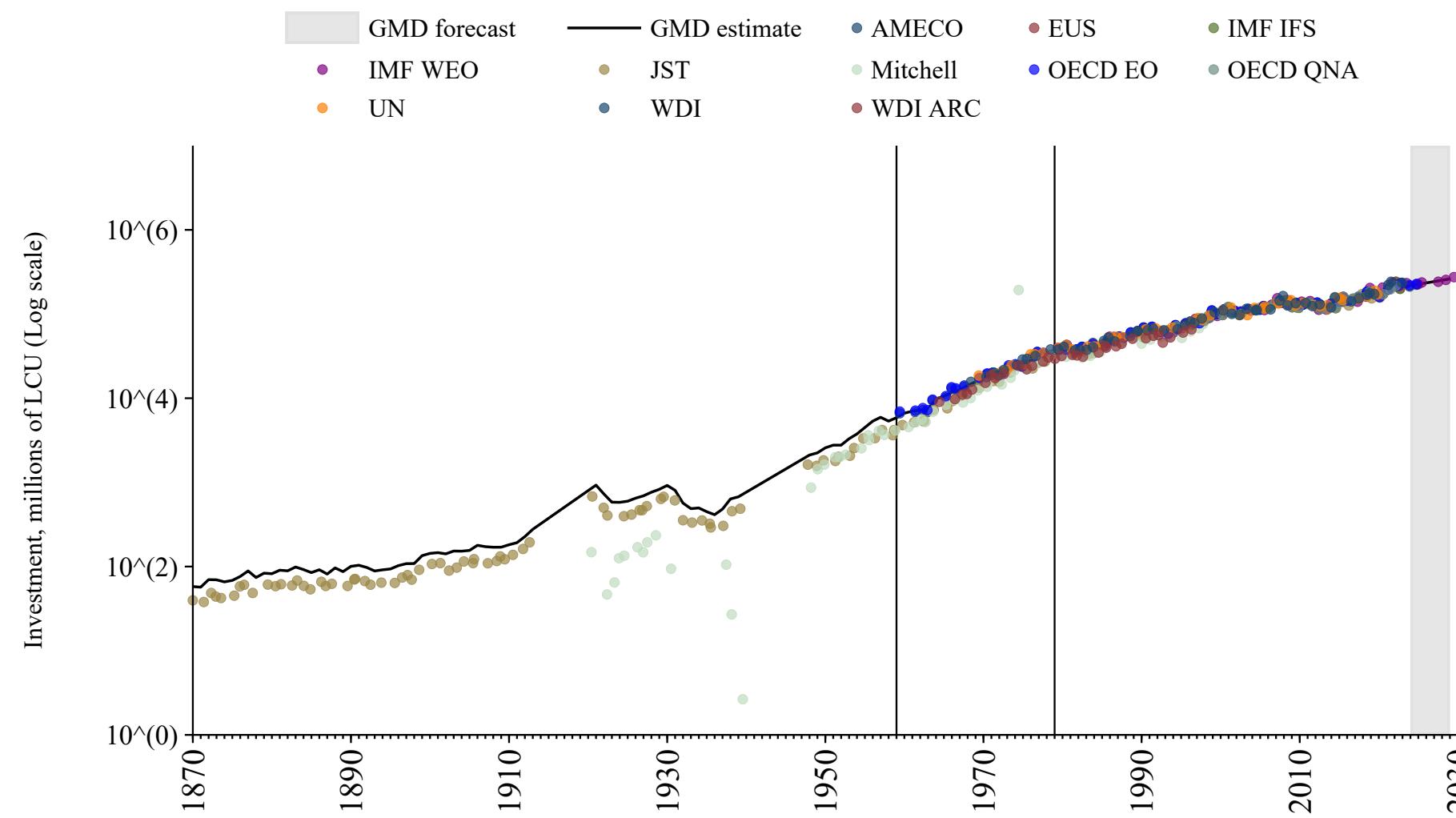
Inflation

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|---|
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1871 - 1900 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1901 |
| Bank for International Settlements (2024) | 1901 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970 |
| Ha et al. (2023) | 1970 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030 |



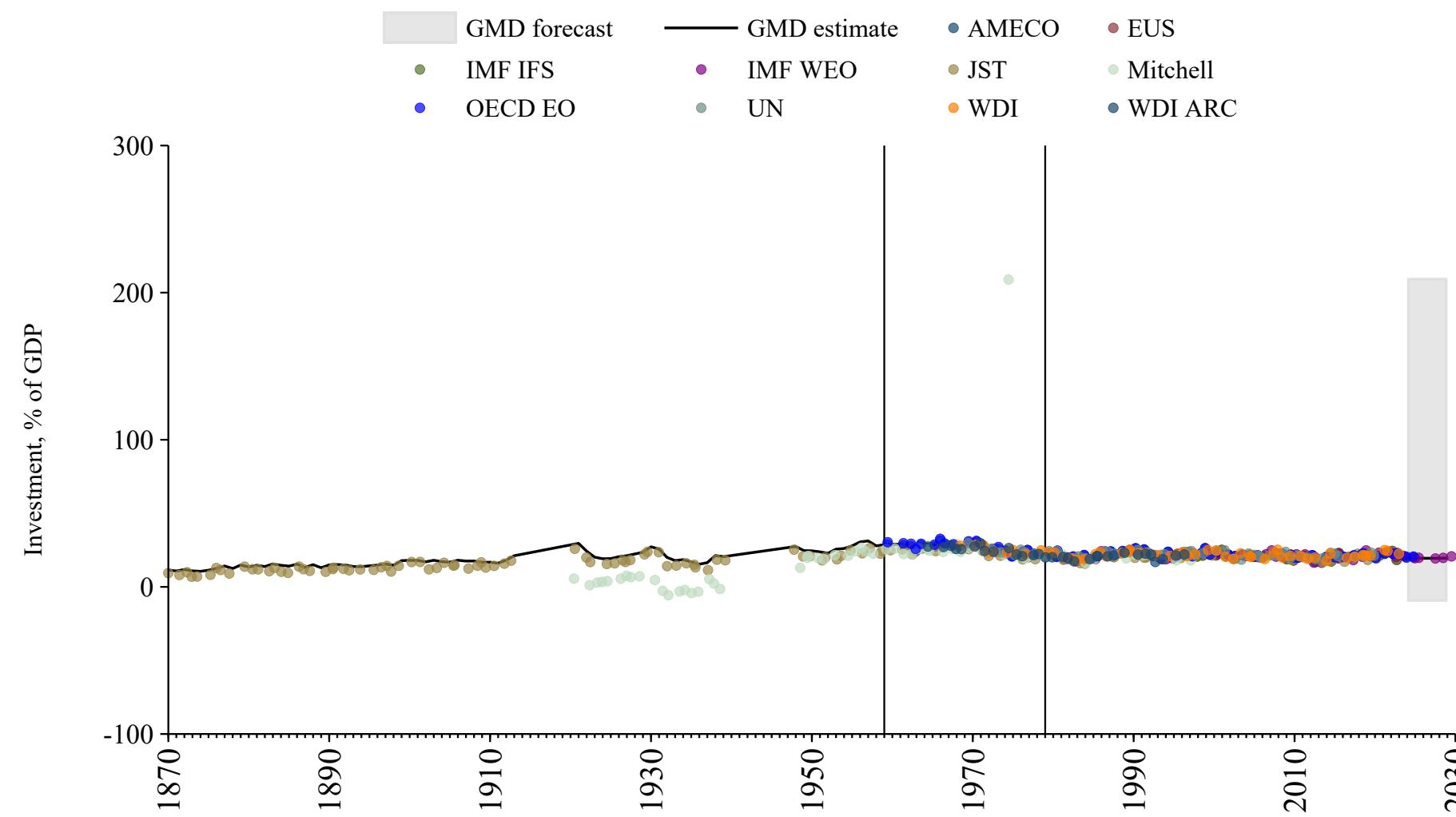
Investment

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 145.5%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



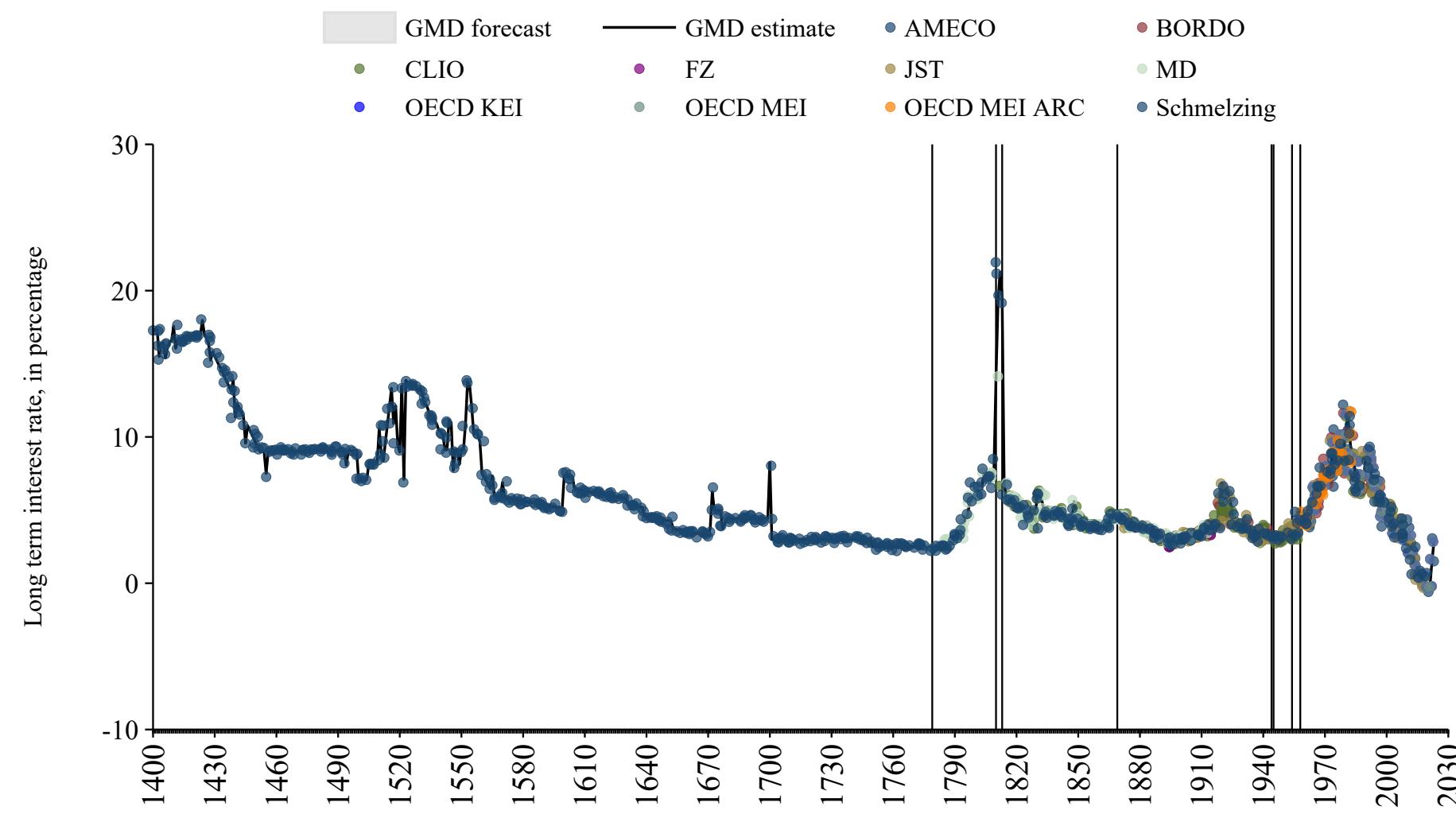
Investment to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 121.9%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



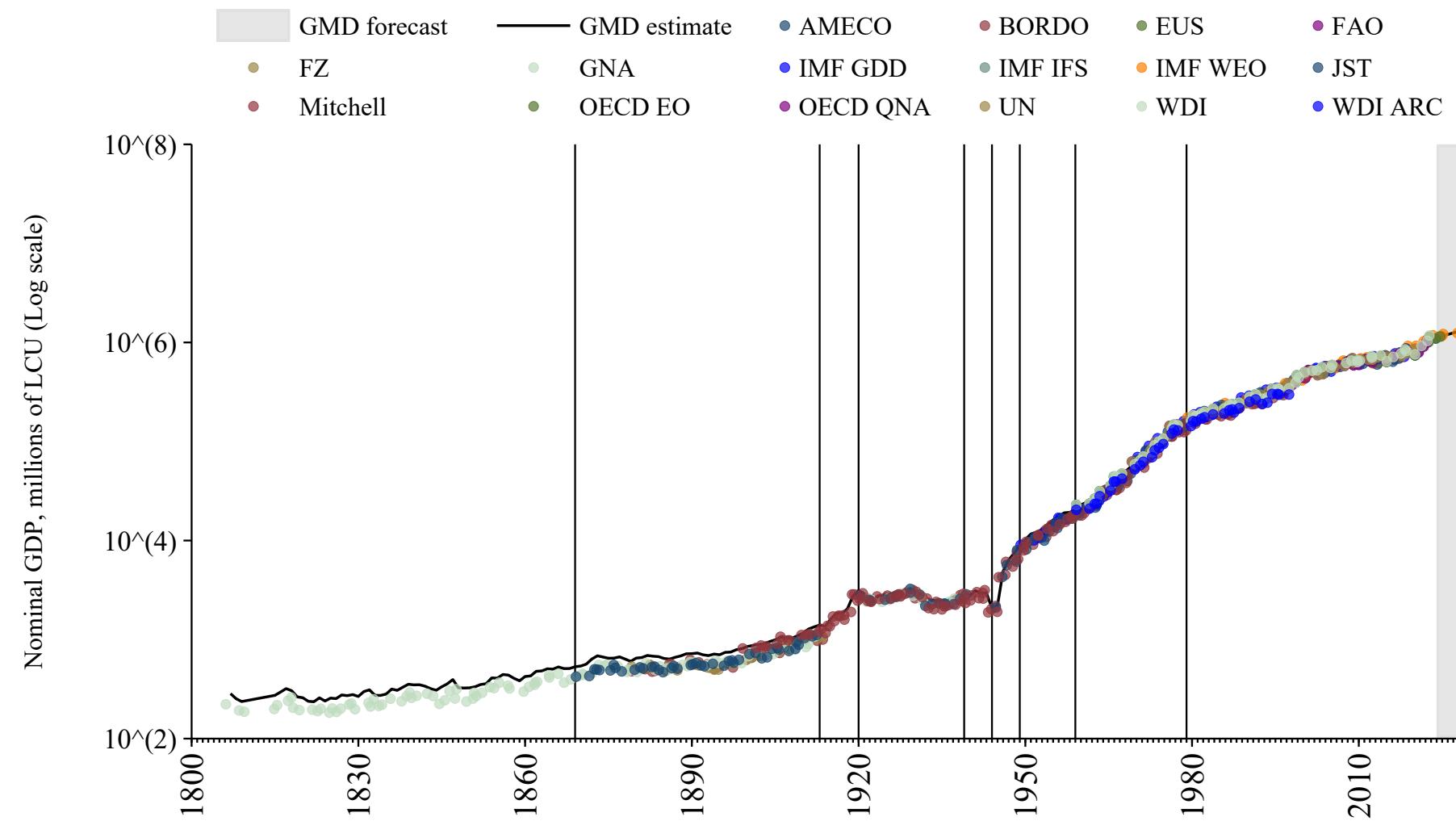
Long term interest rate

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------|-------------|---|
| Schmelzing (2019) | 1400 - 1779 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1780 |
| Cox and Dincecco (2021) | 1780 - 1810 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1811 |
| Schmelzing (2019) | 1811 - 1813 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1814 |
| Cox and Dincecco (2021) | 1814 - 1869 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1870 |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1944 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1945 |
| Bordo et al. (2001) | 1945 - 1945 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1946 |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1946 - 1954 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1955 |
| OECD (2024b) | 1955 - 1958 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1959 |
| OECD (2024c) | 1959 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



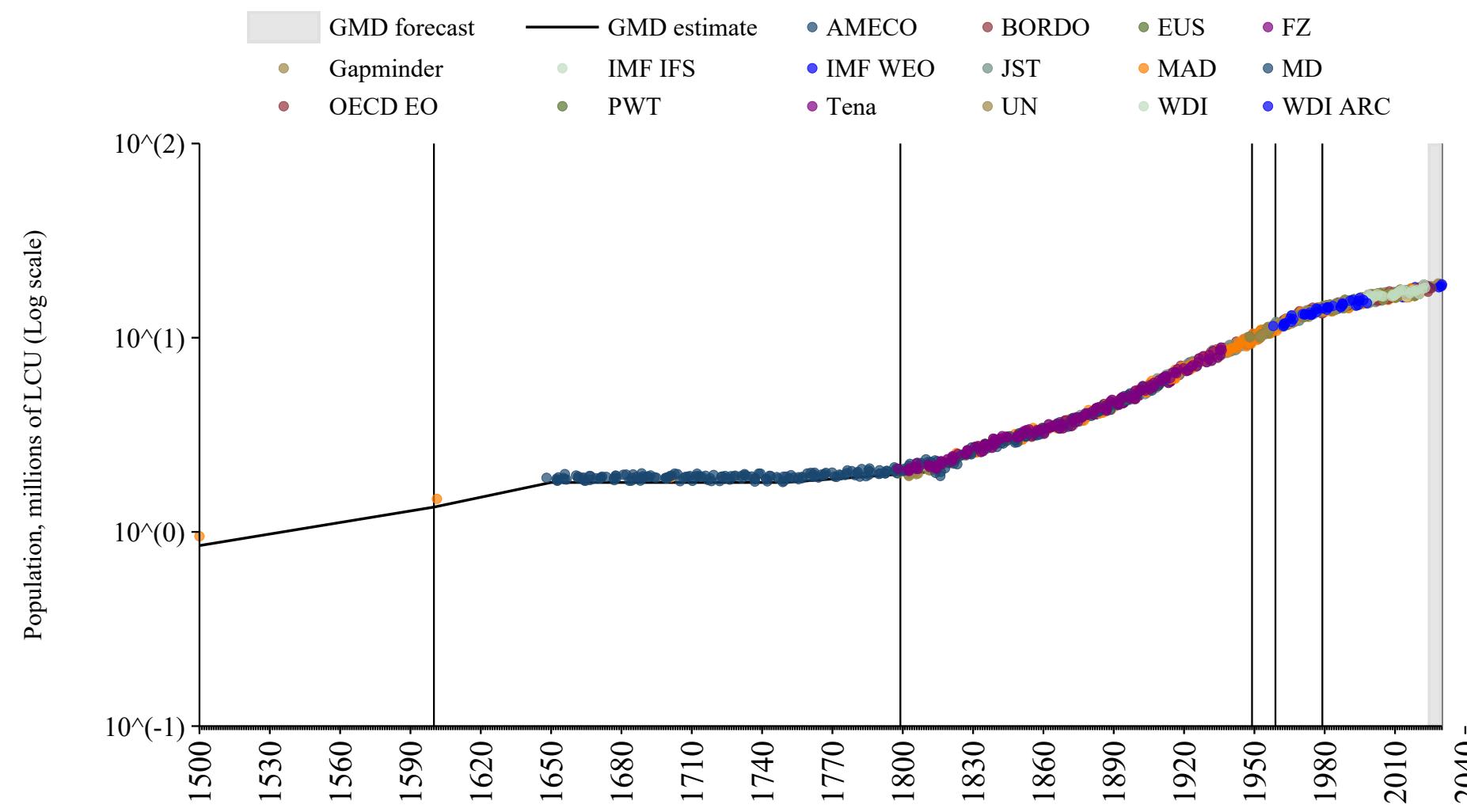
Nominal GDP

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Smits et al. (2009) | 1807 - 1869 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 128%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1913 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 128%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1914 - 1920 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = 110.1%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1921 - 1939 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 109.9%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1940 - 1944 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 116%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1945 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 116%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 113%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



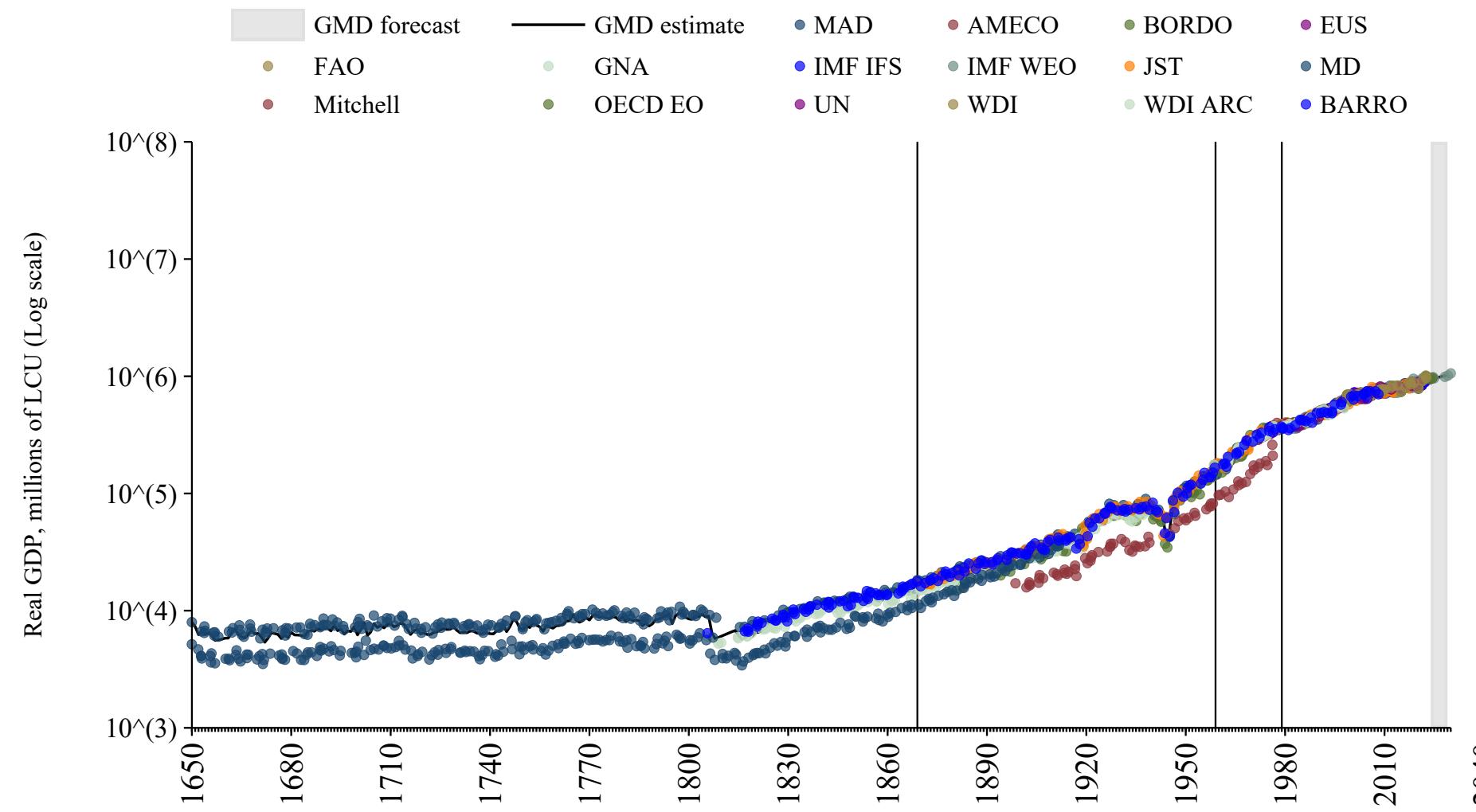
Population

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1500 - 1600 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1601: (ratio = 89.5%). |
| Cox and Dincecco (2021) | 1601 - 1799 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1800: (ratio = 94.6%). |
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.3%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024b) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.6%). |



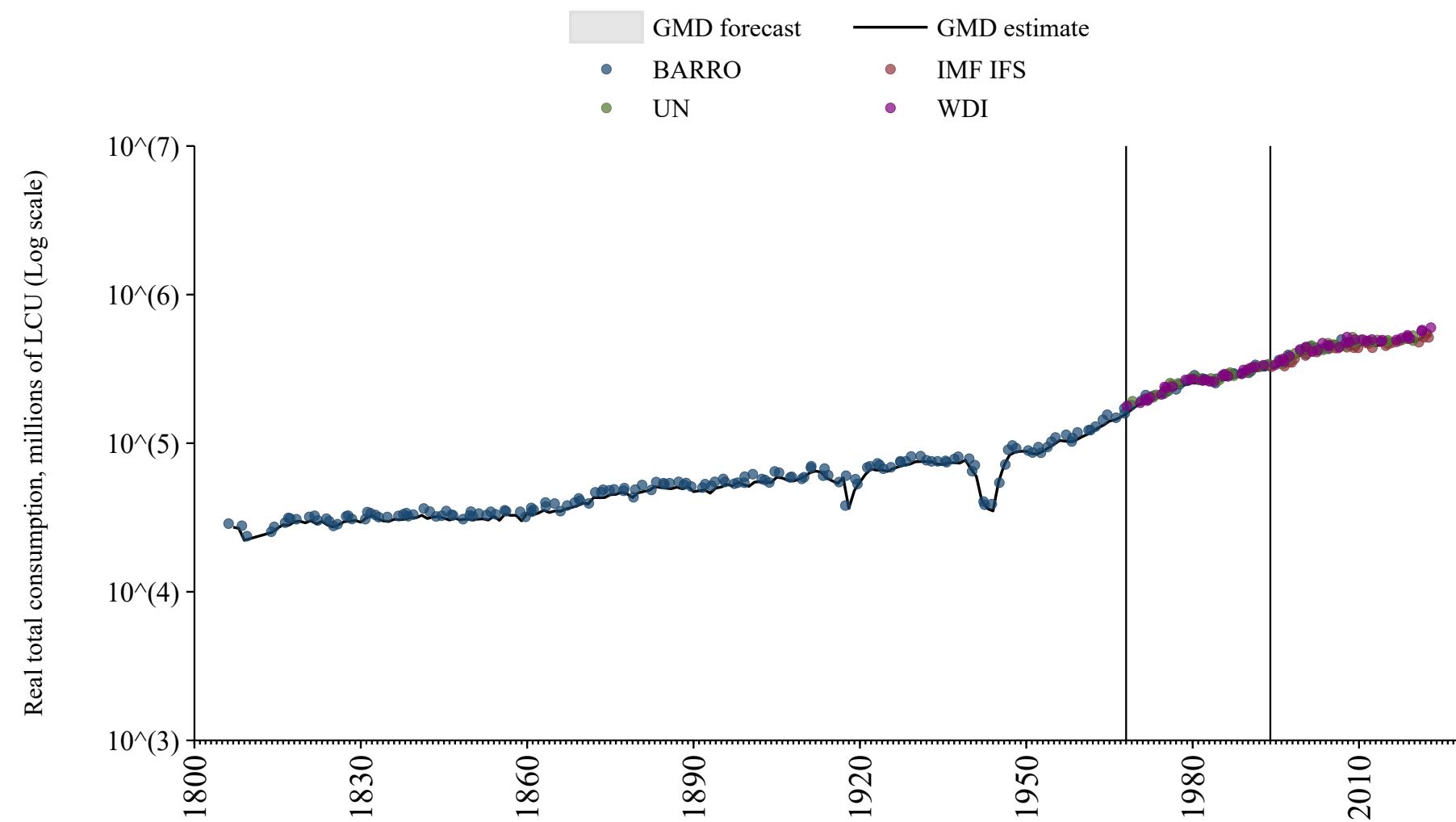
Real GDP

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Cox and Dincecco (2021) | 1650 - 1869 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 153.4%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.9%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



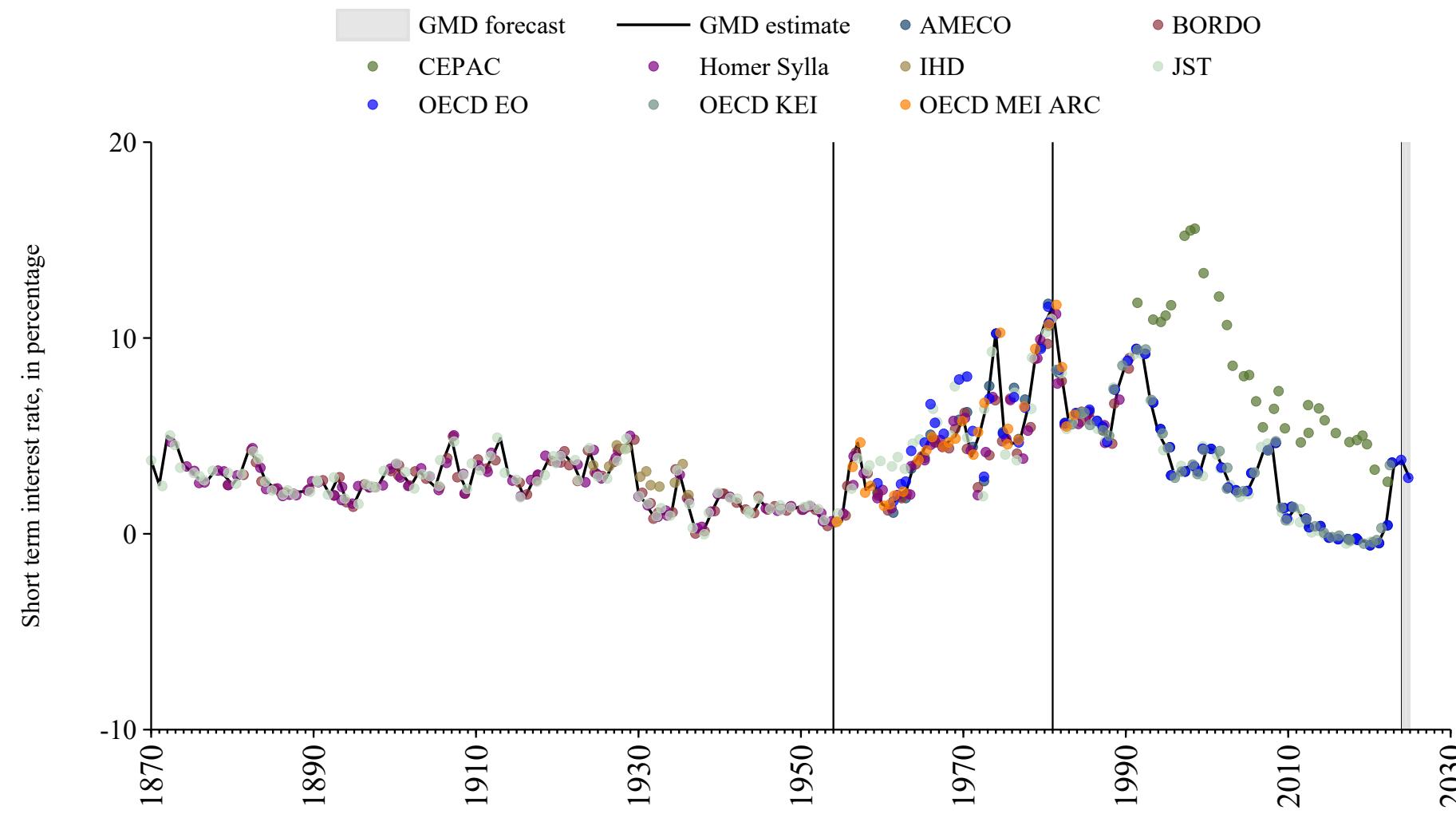
Real total consumption

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Barro and Redlick (2011) | 1807 - 1968 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 94.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1969 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 94.5%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024b) | 1995 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



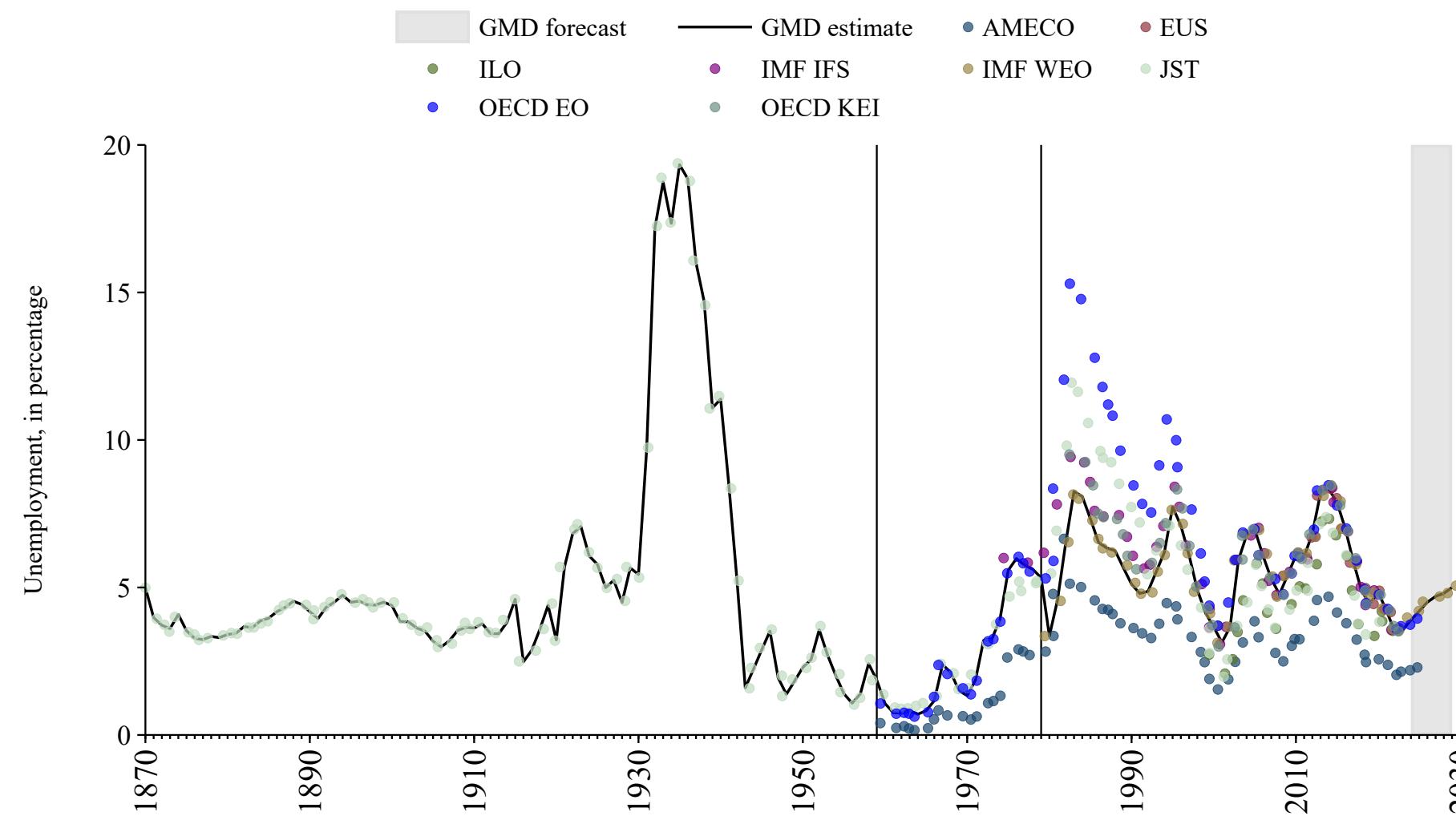
Short term interest rate

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1954 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1955 |
| OECD (2024b) | 1955 - 1981 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1982 |
| OECD (2024a) | 1982 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2024 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026 |



Unemployment

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960 |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



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