

# Inflation

July 01, 2025

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**Vanuatu**

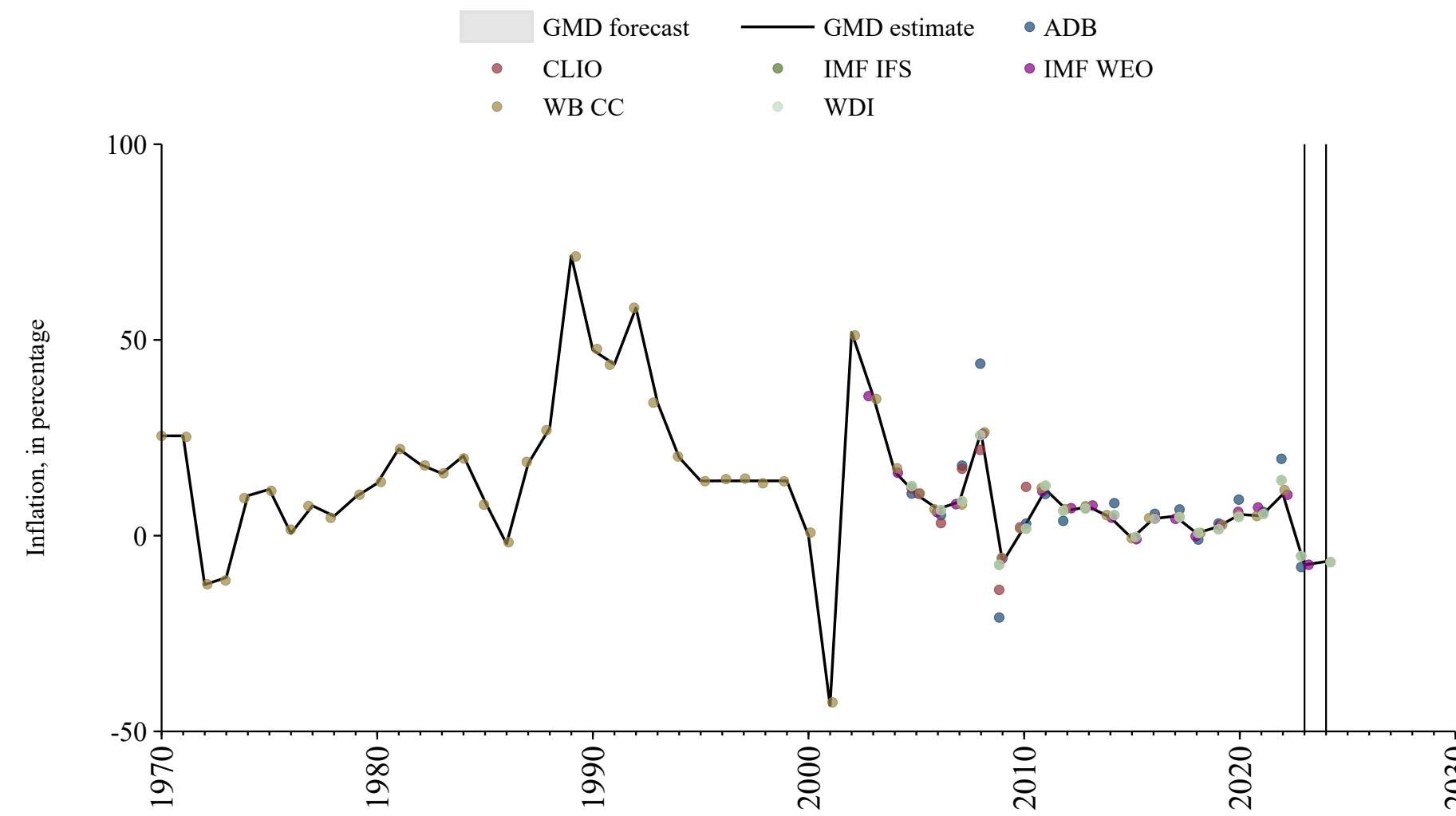
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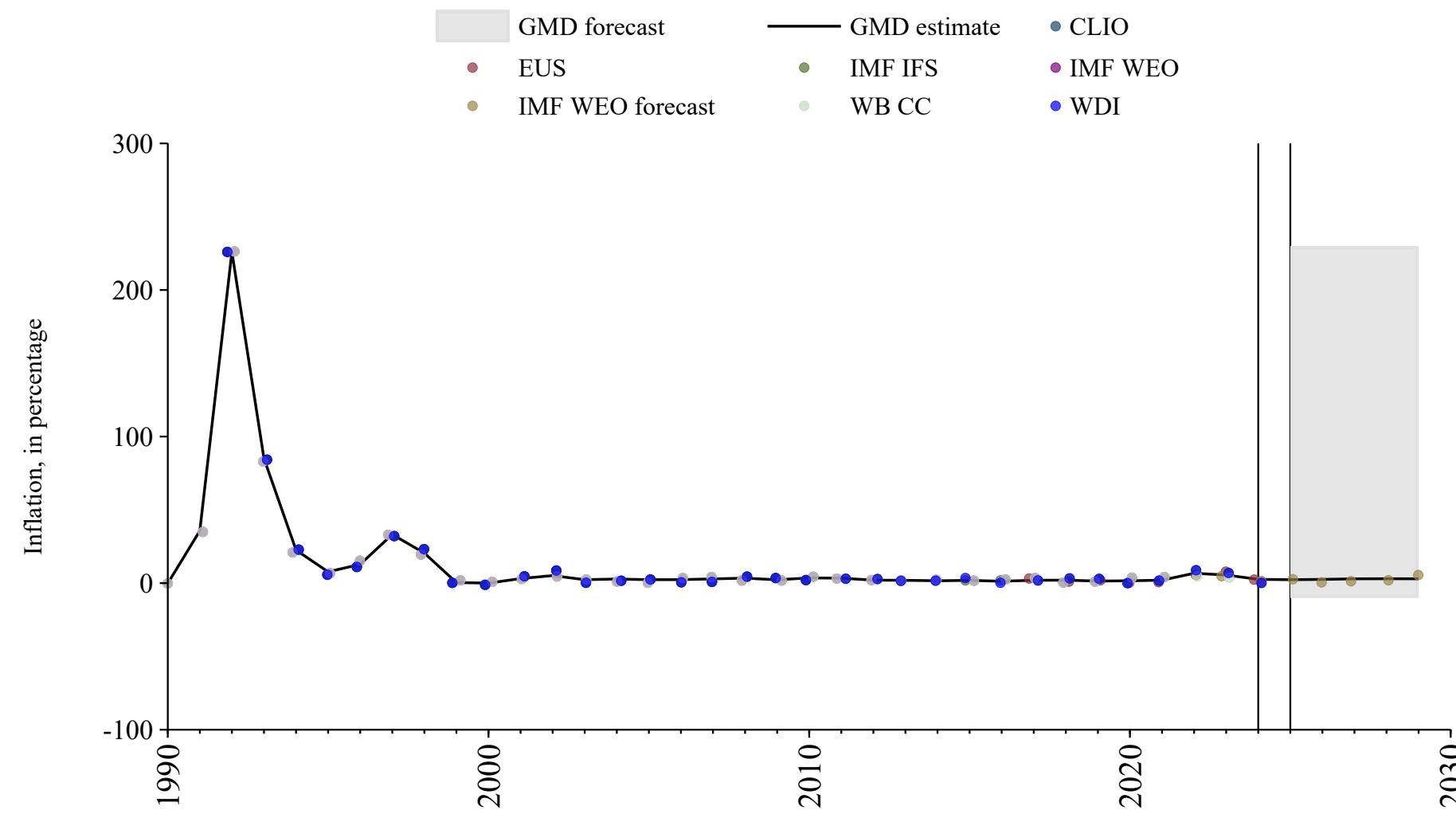
## Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



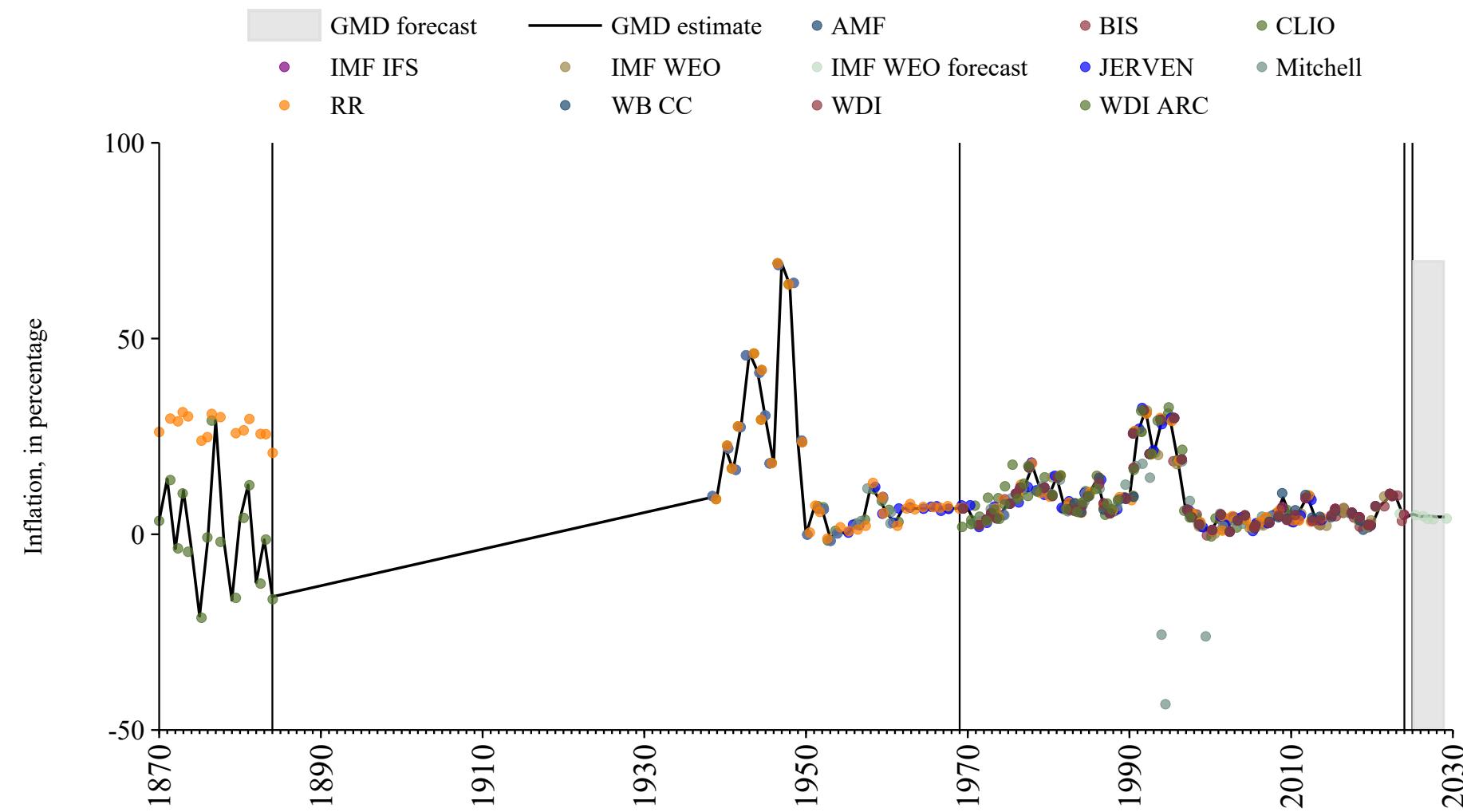
## Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



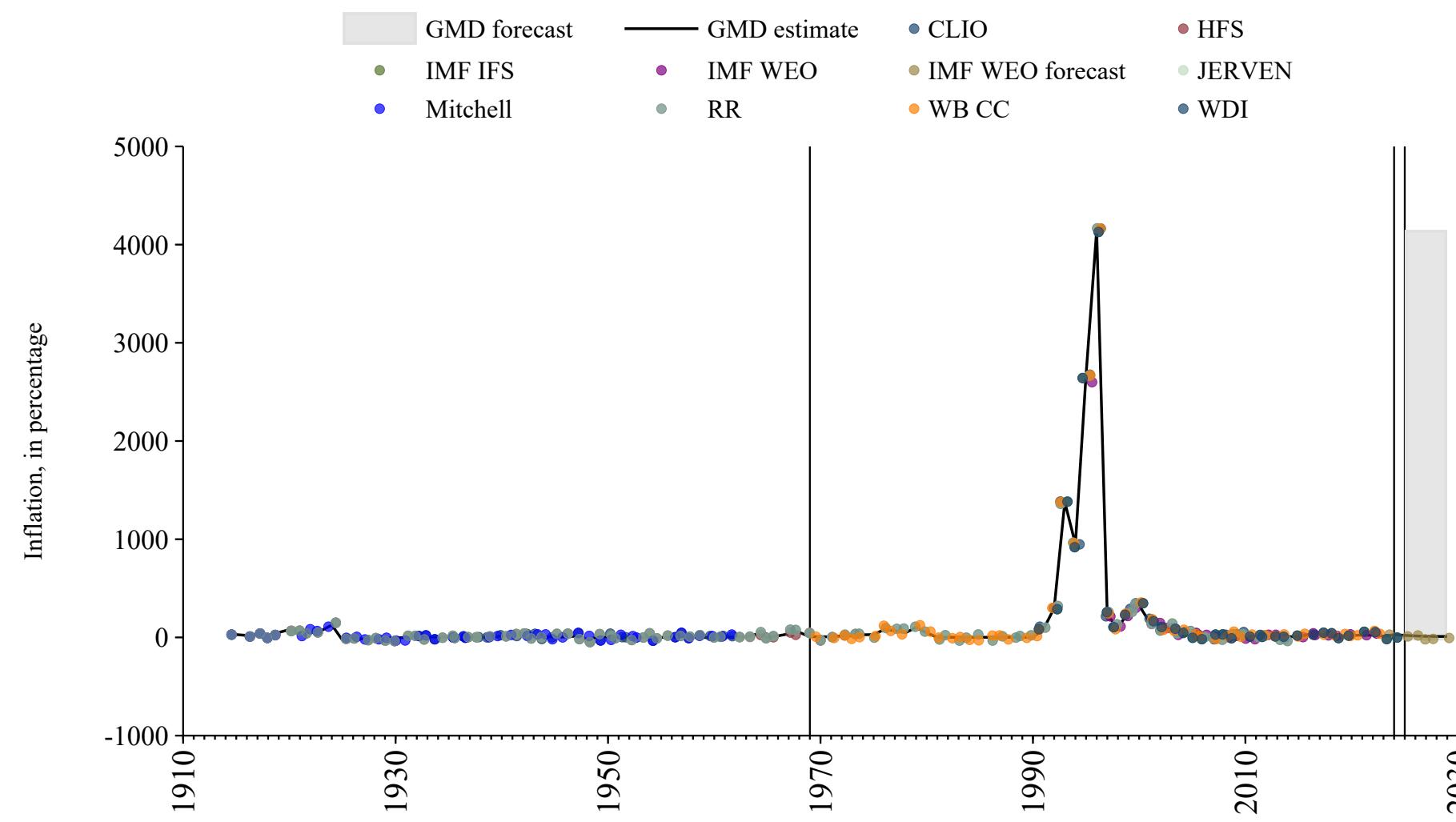
# Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1870 - 1884	Spliced using overlapping data in 1885.
Albers et al. (2023)	1885 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



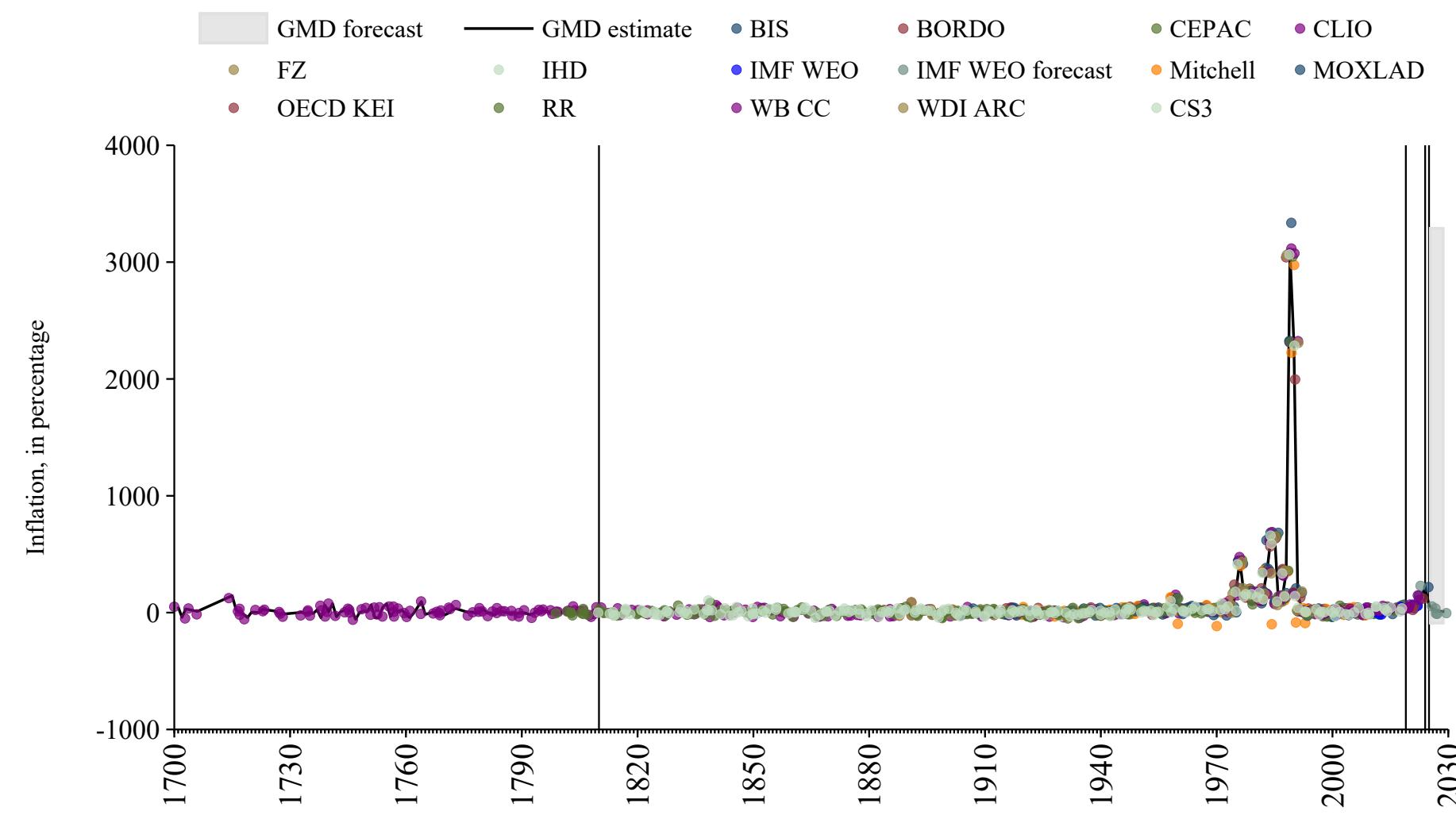
## Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1915 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



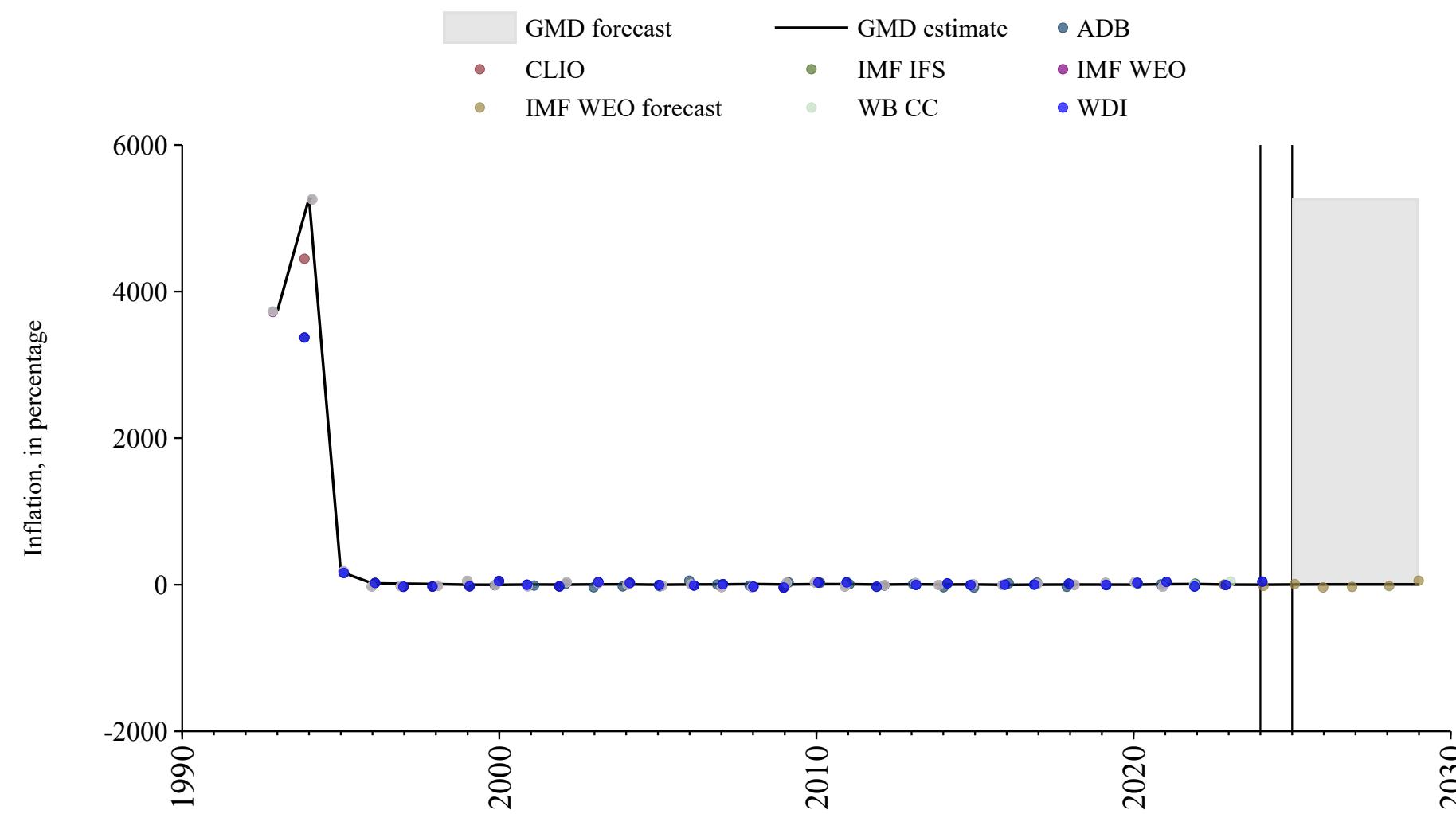
# Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1701 - 1810	Spliced using overlapping data in 1811.
Ferrer et al. (2005)	1811 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
Ha et al. (2023)	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



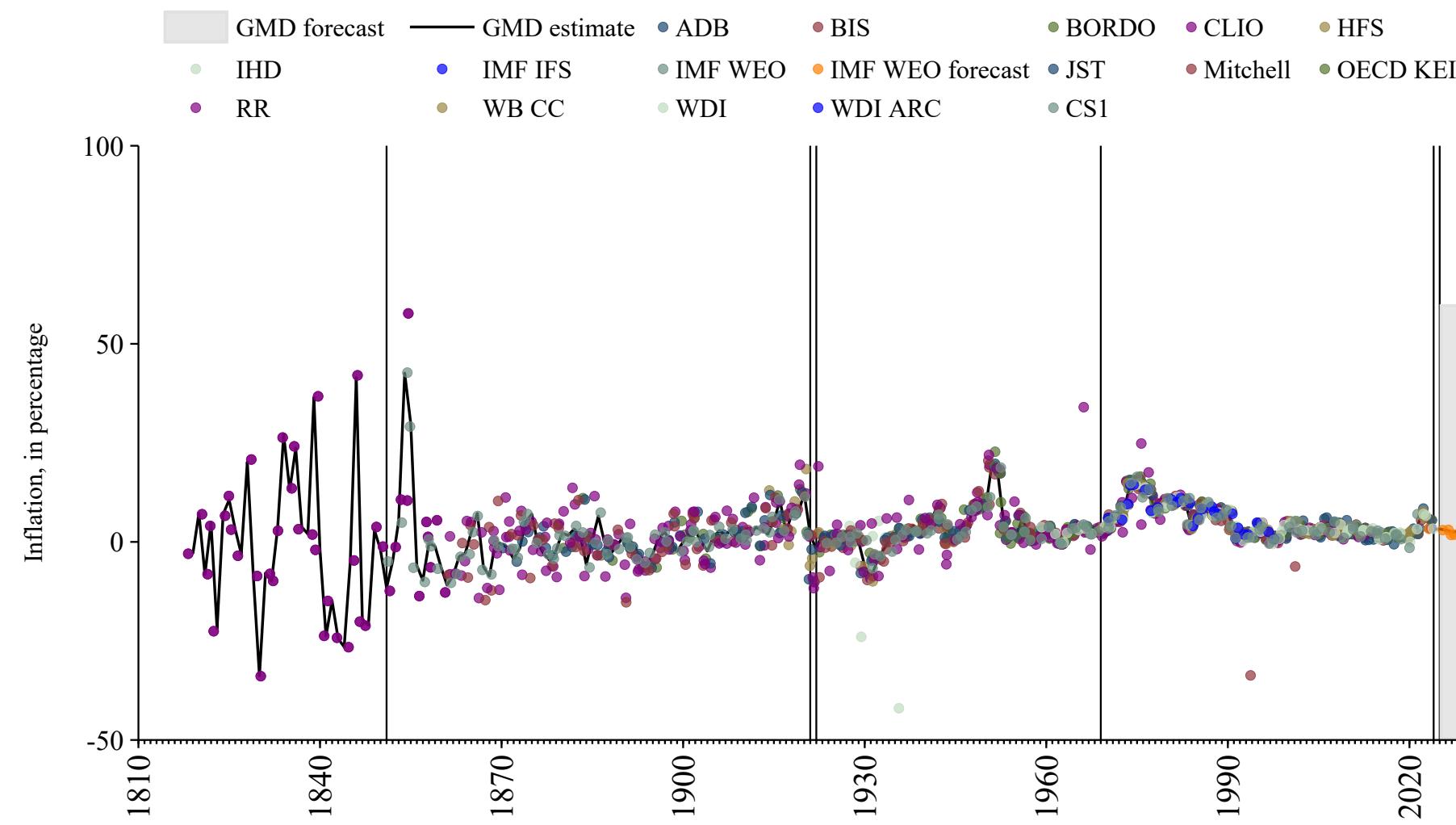
## Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



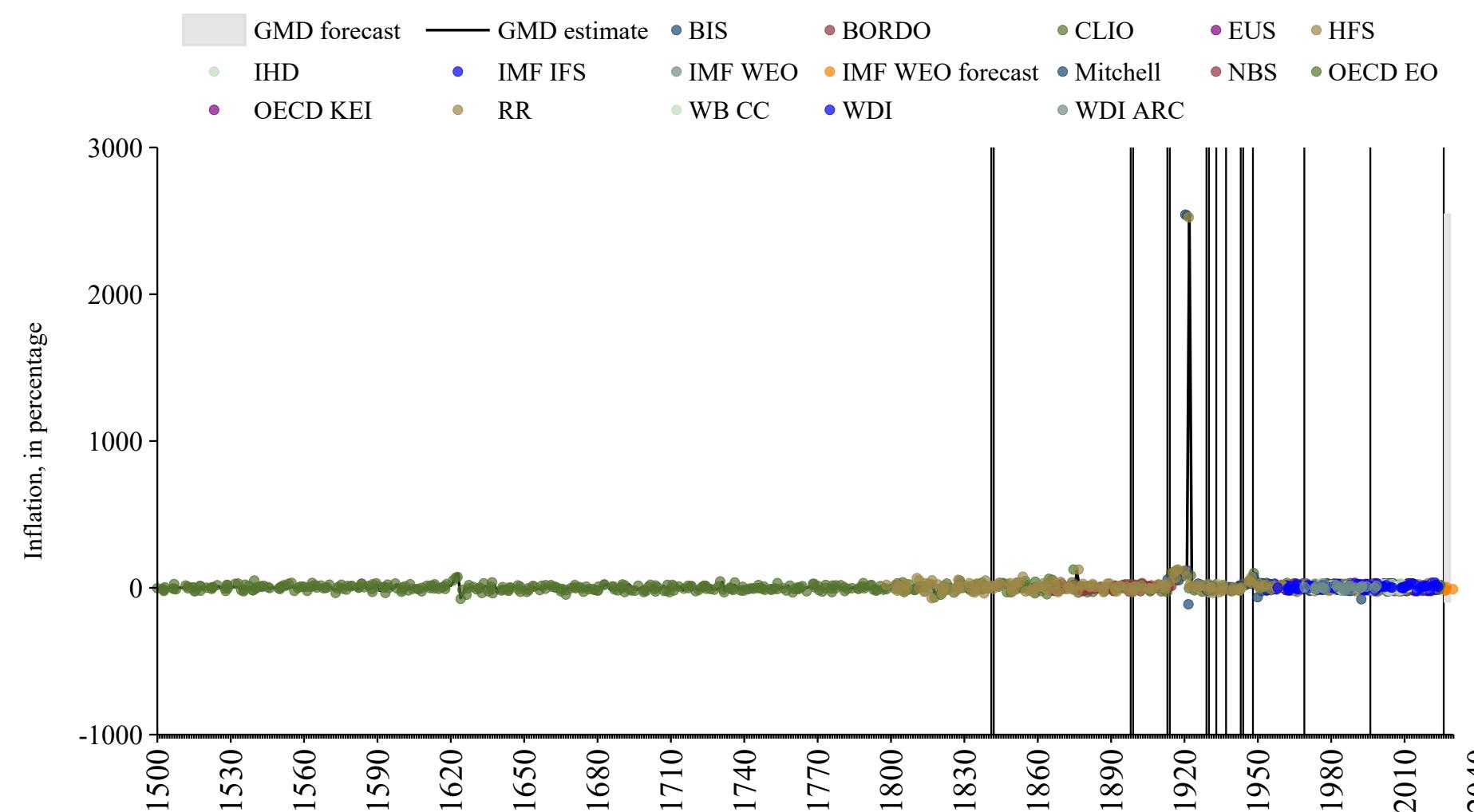
## Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1819 - 1851	Spliced using overlapping data in 1852.
Hutchinson and Ploeckl (2024)	1852 - 1921	Spliced using overlapping data in 1922.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1922 - 1922	Spliced using overlapping data in 1923.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1923 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



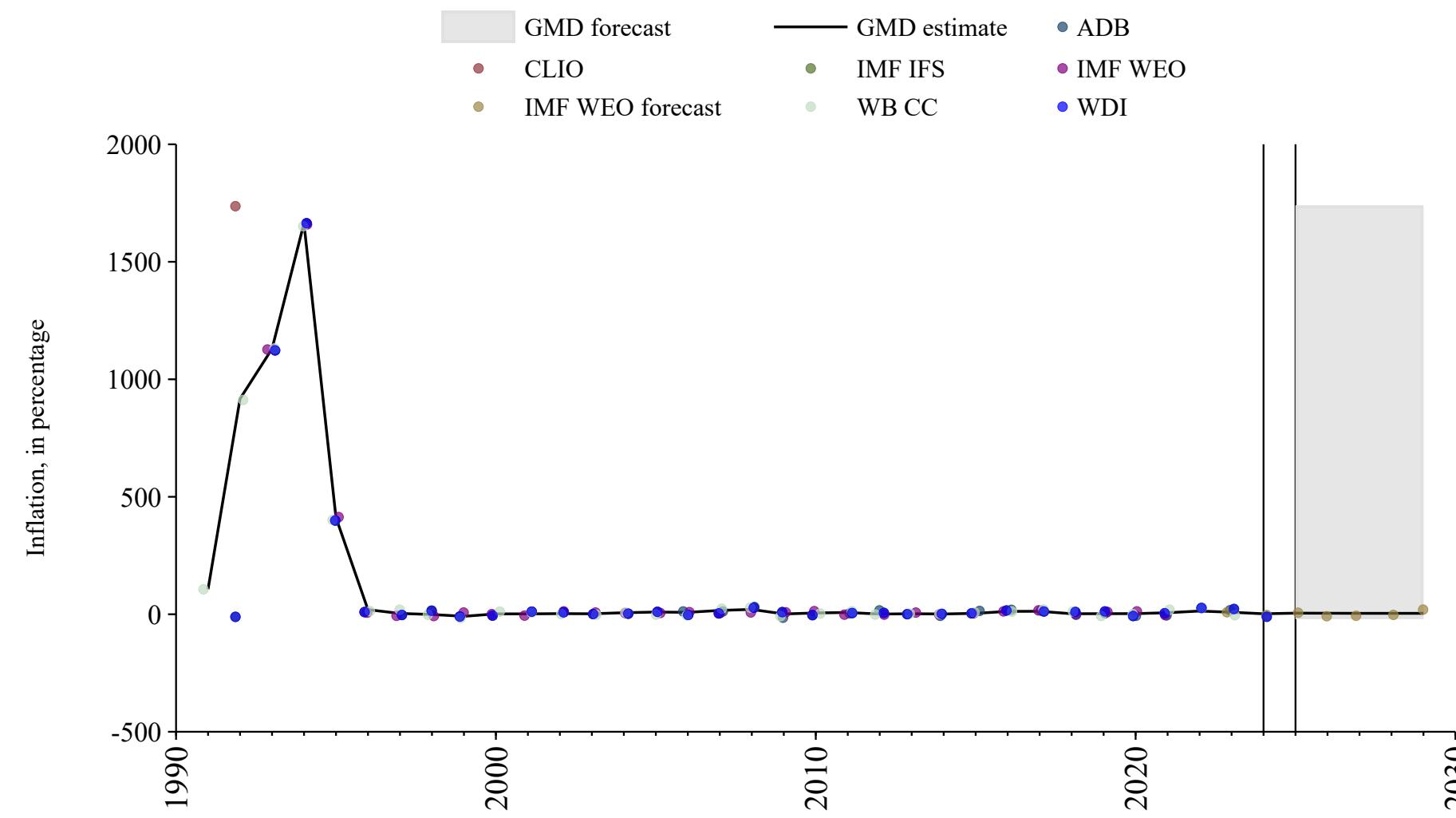
## Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1500 - 1841	Spliced using overlapping data in 1842.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1842 - 1842	Spliced using overlapping data in 1843.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1843 - 1898	Spliced using overlapping data in 1899.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1899 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1900 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1914 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1915 - 1929	Spliced using overlapping data in 1930.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1930 - 1930	Spliced using overlapping data in 1931.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1931 - 1933	Spliced using overlapping data in 1934.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1934 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1938 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1944 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1945 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1949 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1997 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



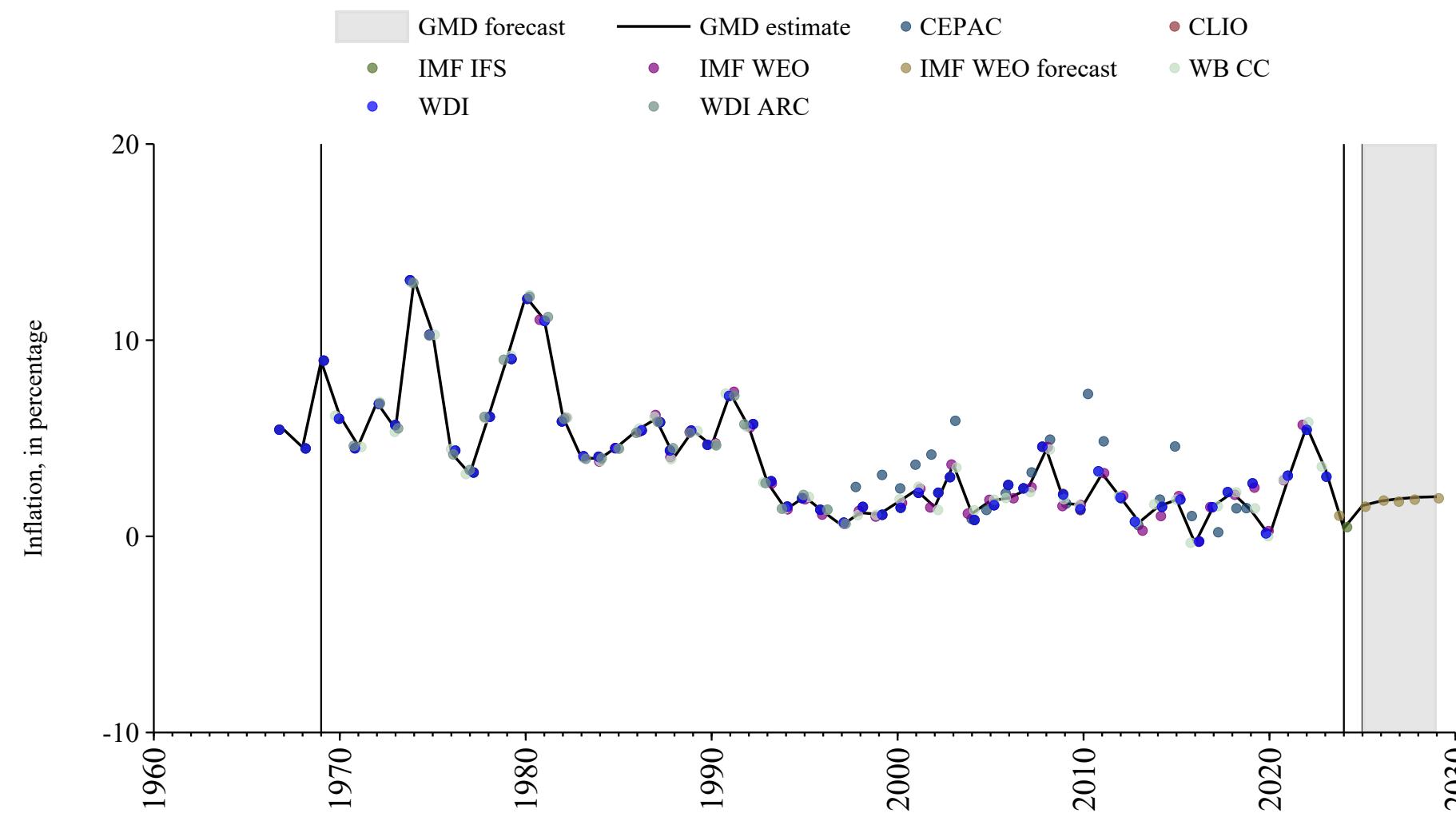
## Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



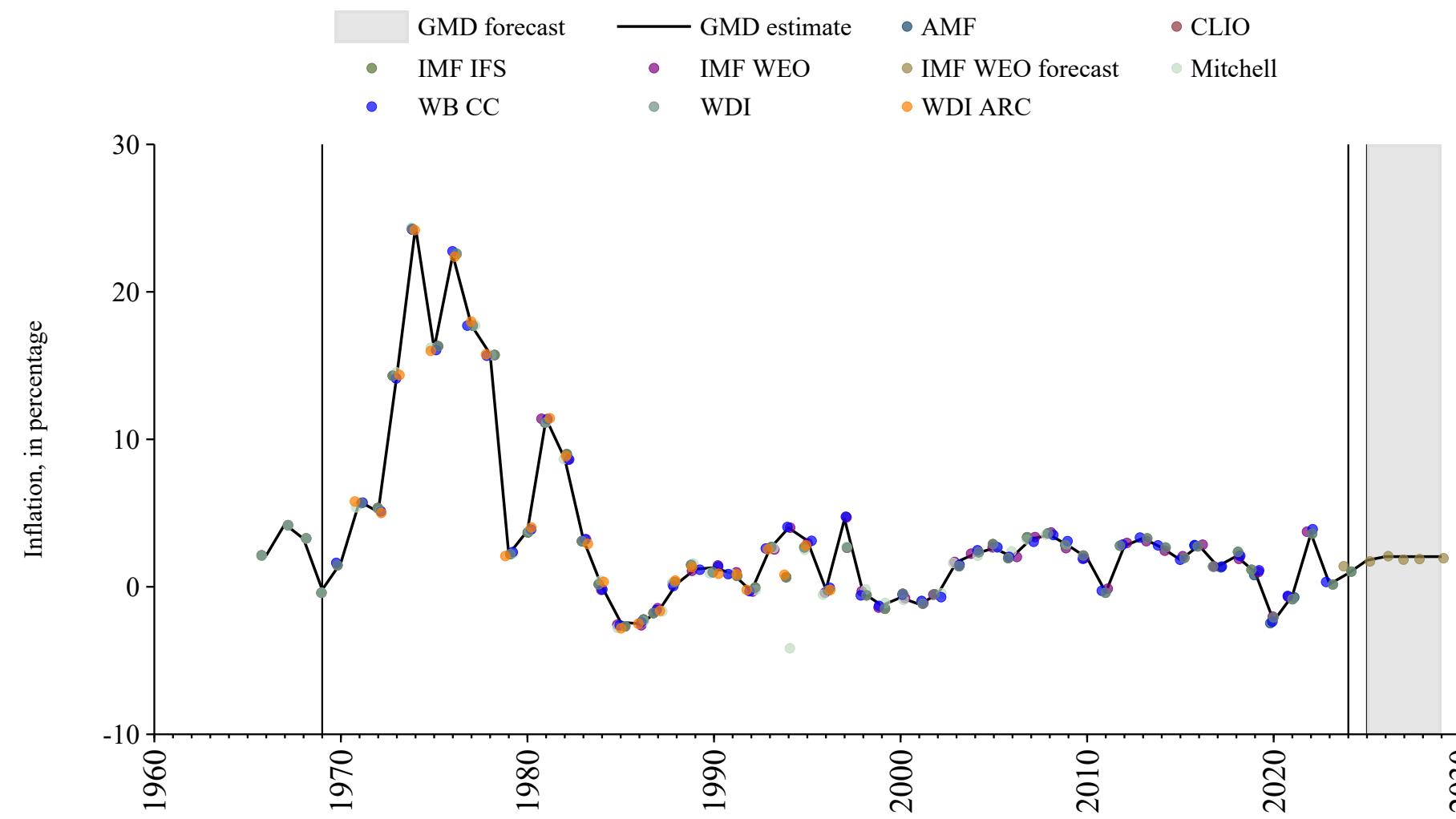
## Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



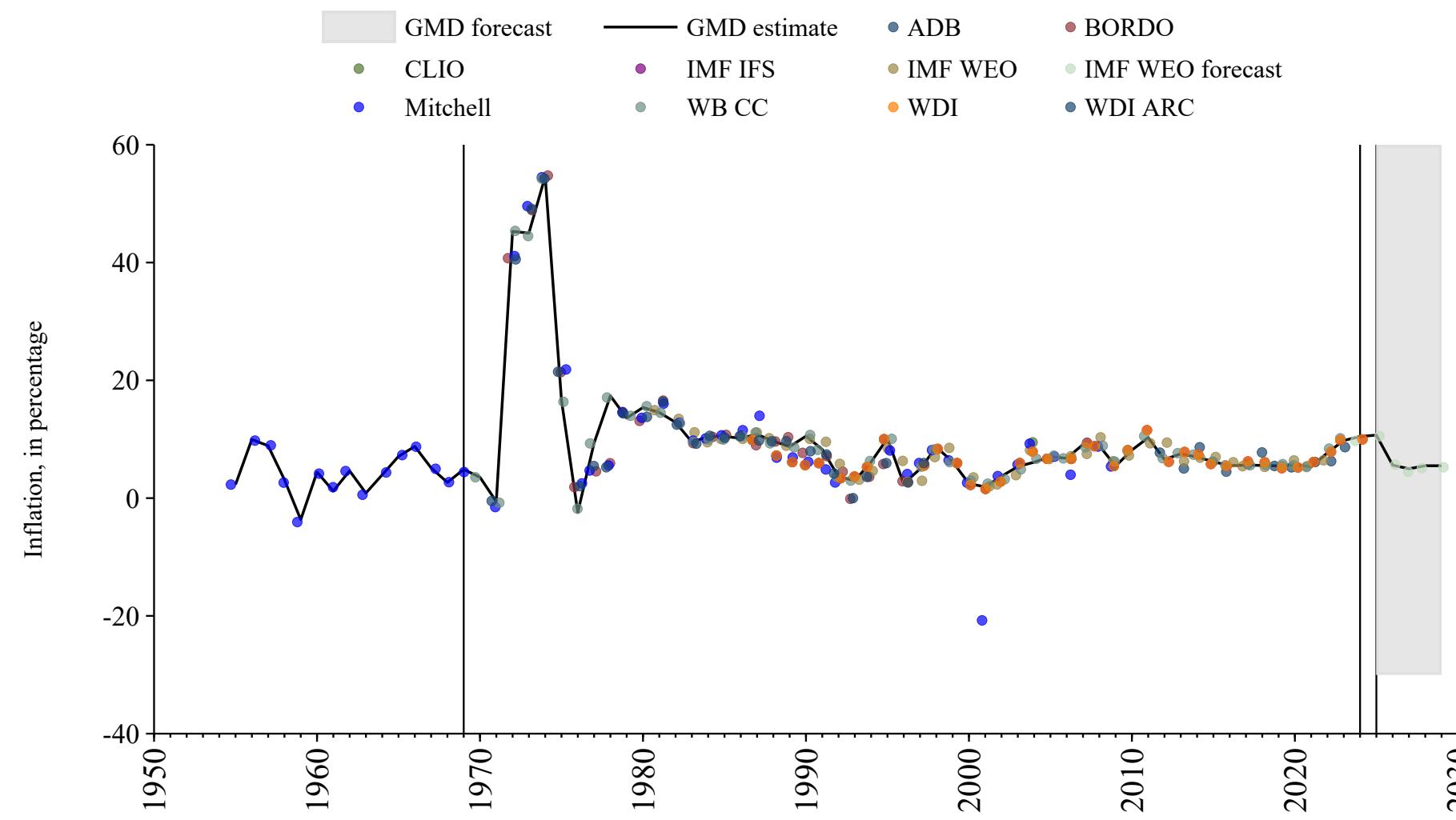
## Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1966 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



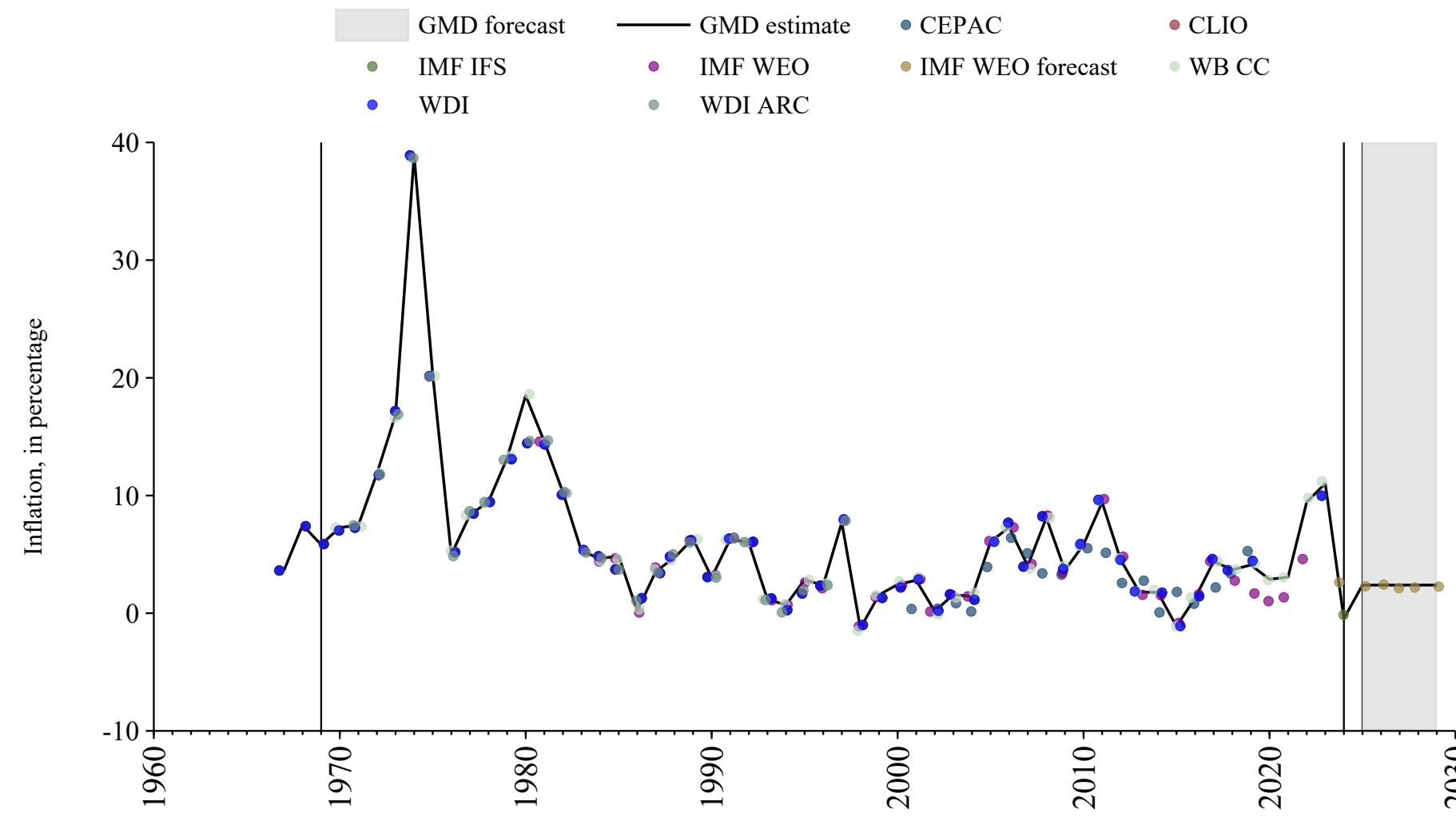
## Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



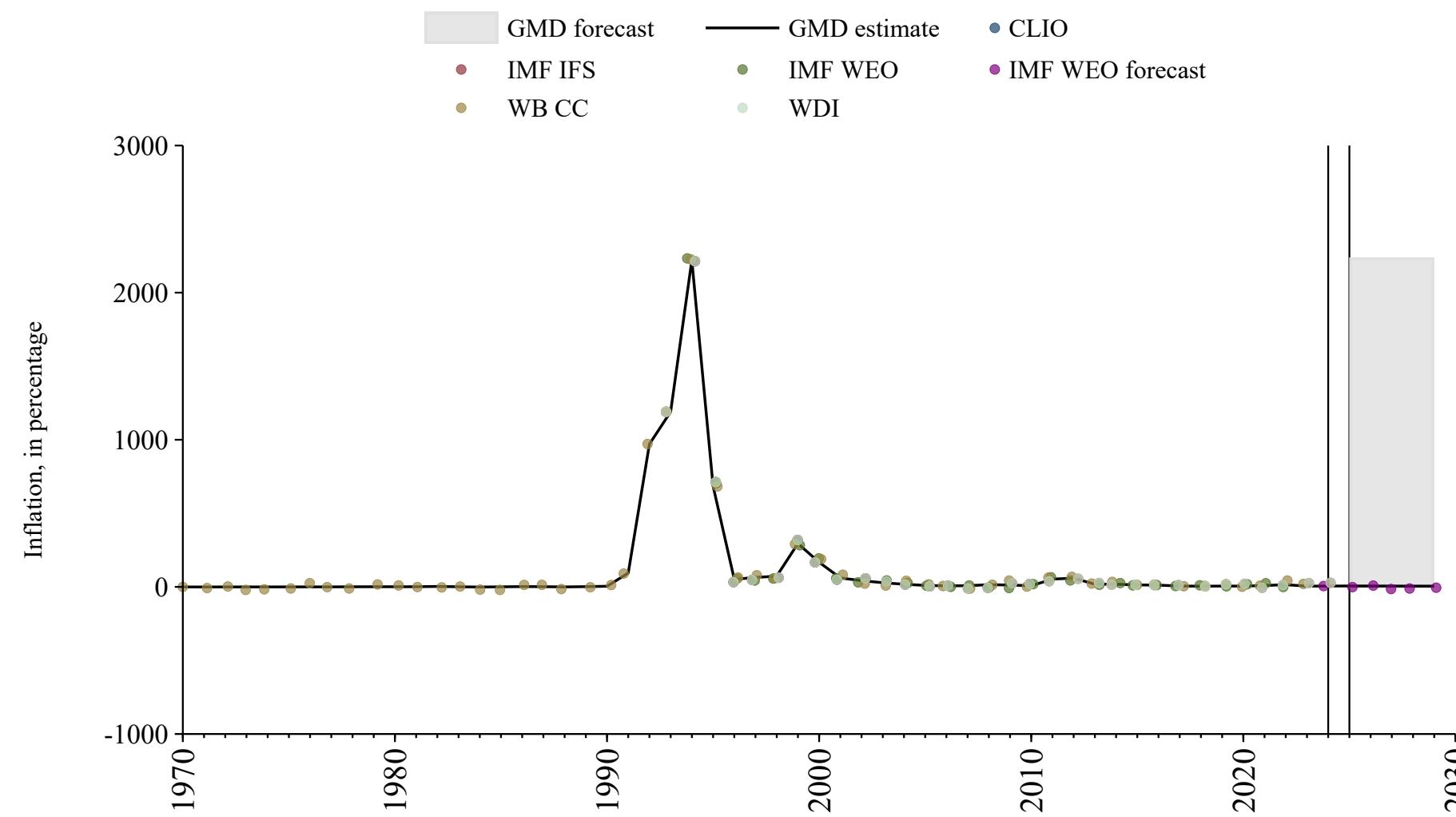
## Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



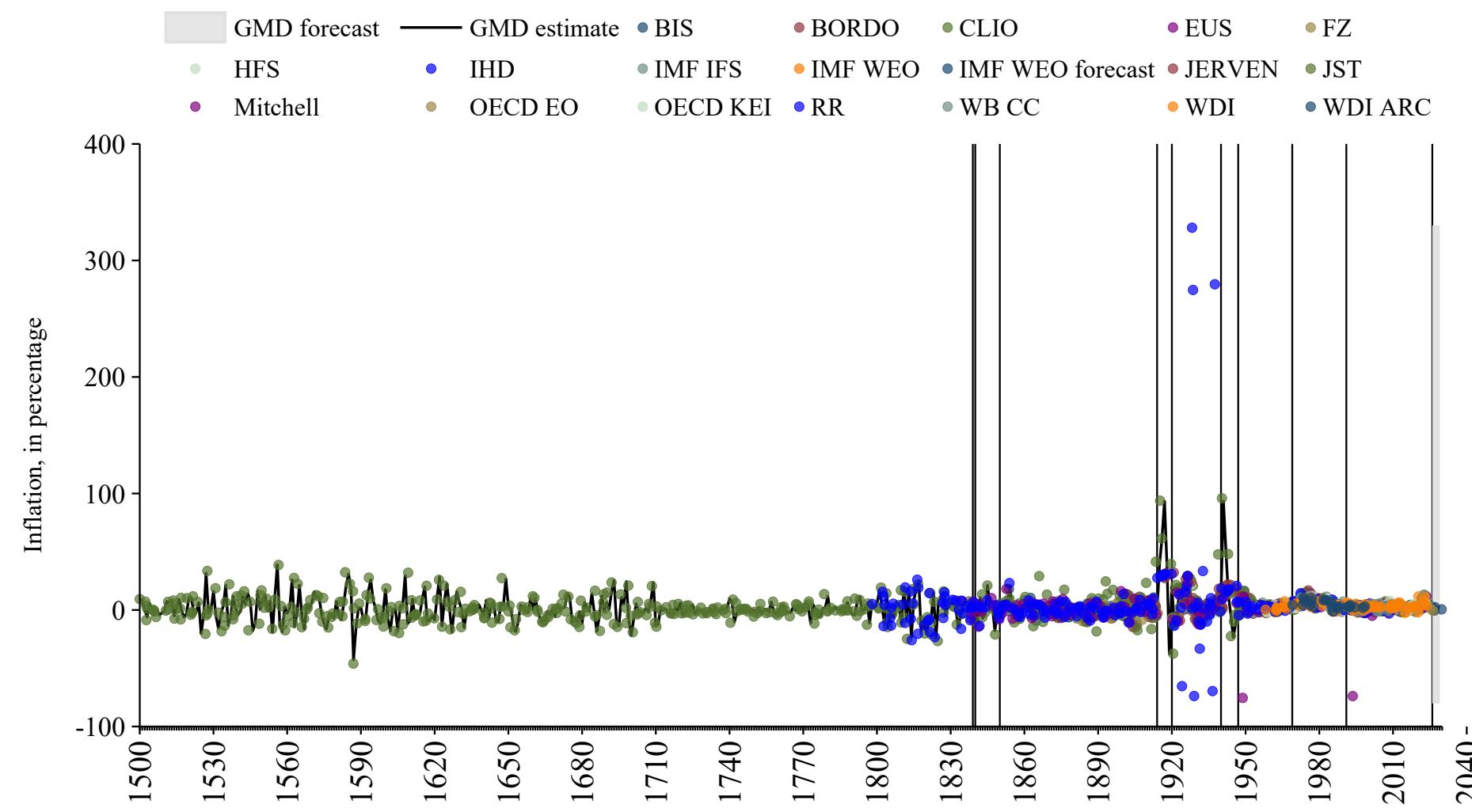
## Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



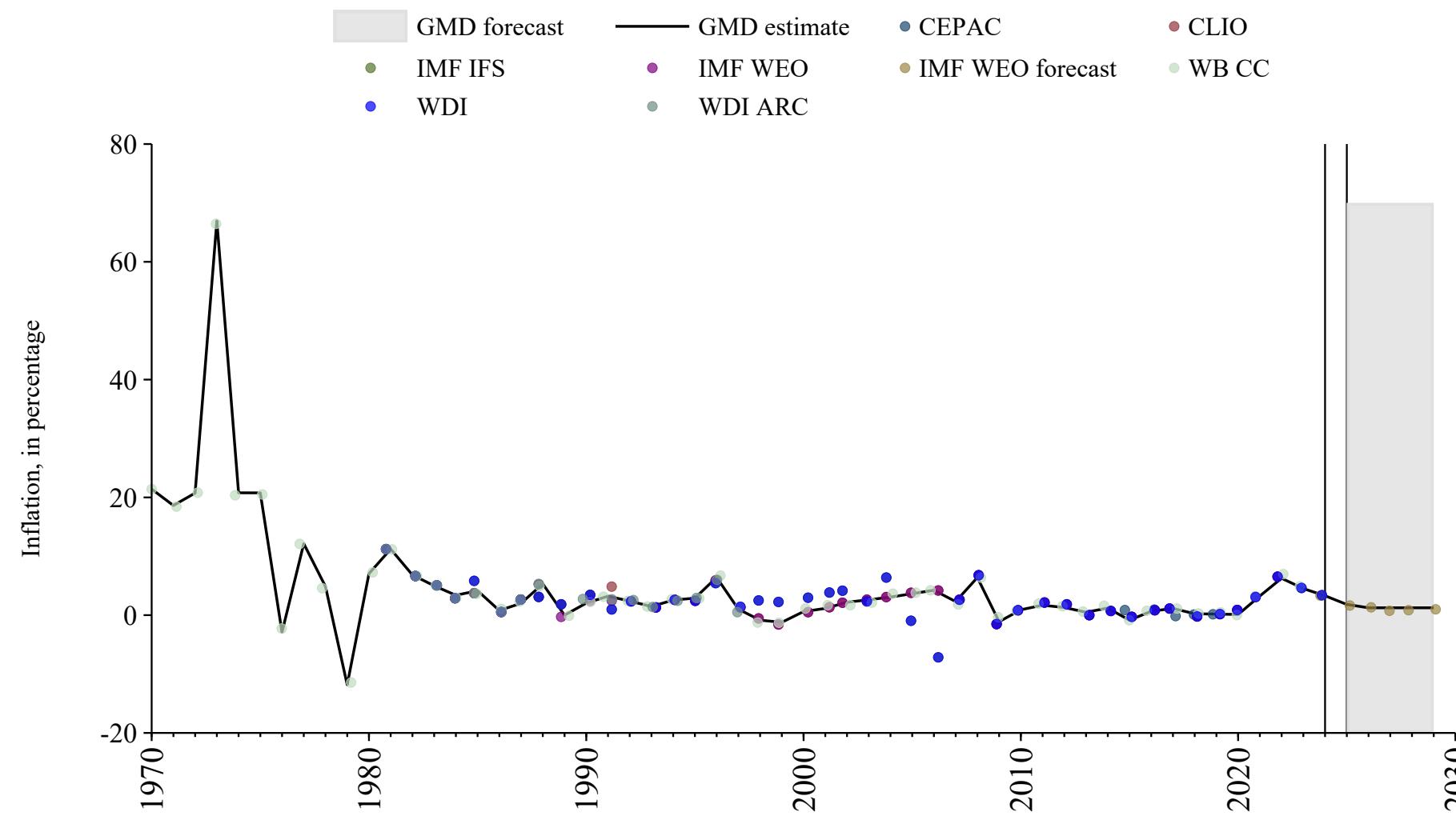
# Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Institute of Social History (2024)</a>	1500 - 1839	Spliced using overlapping data in 1840.
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1840 - 1840	Spliced using overlapping data in 1841.
<a href="#">International Institute of Social History (2024)</a>	1841 - 1850	Spliced using overlapping data in 1851.
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1851 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915.
<a href="#">Jordà et al. (2017)</a>	1915 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921.
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1921 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941.
<a href="#">Jordà et al. (2017)</a>	1941 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948.
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1948 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1970 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	1992 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



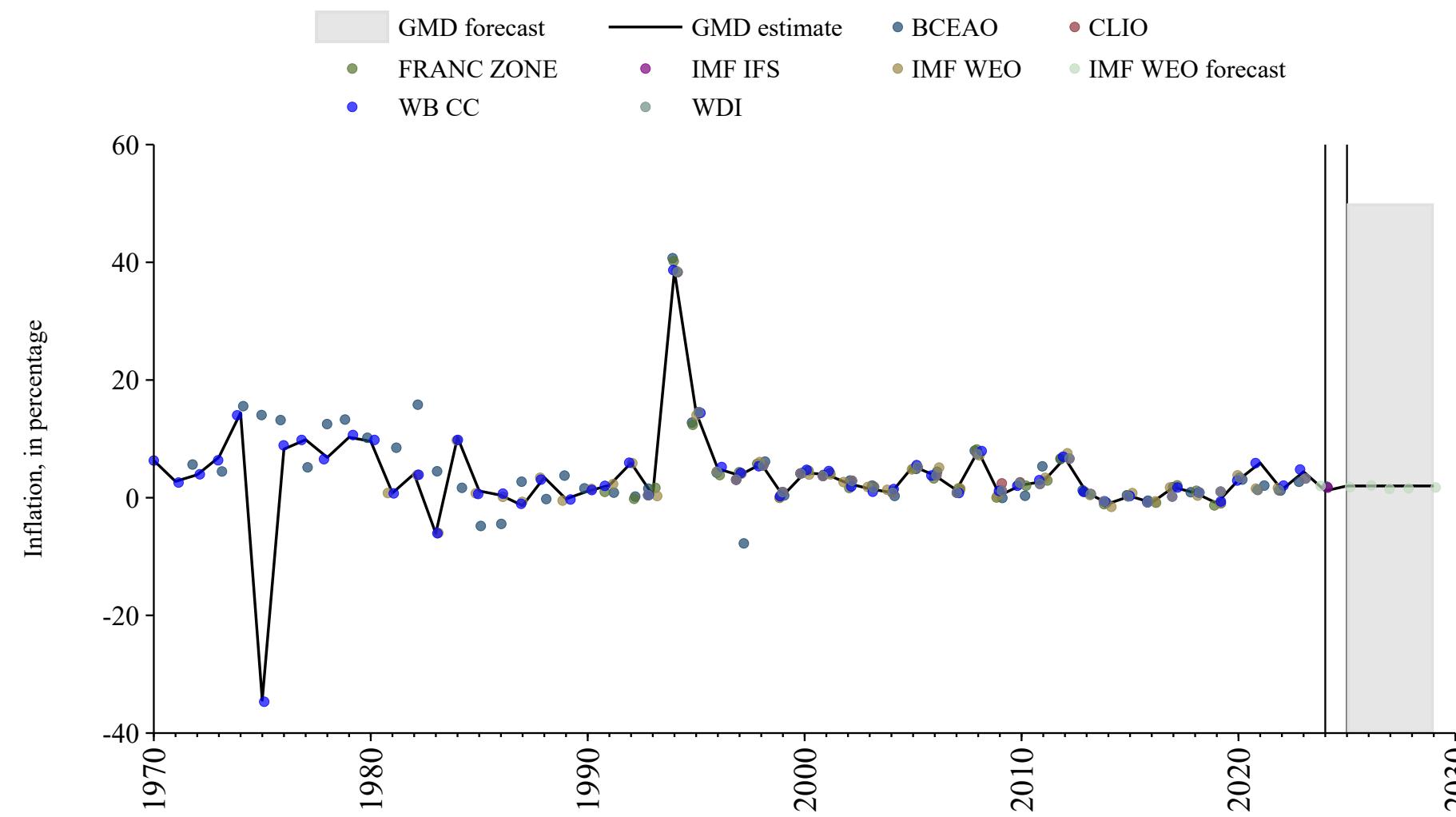
## Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



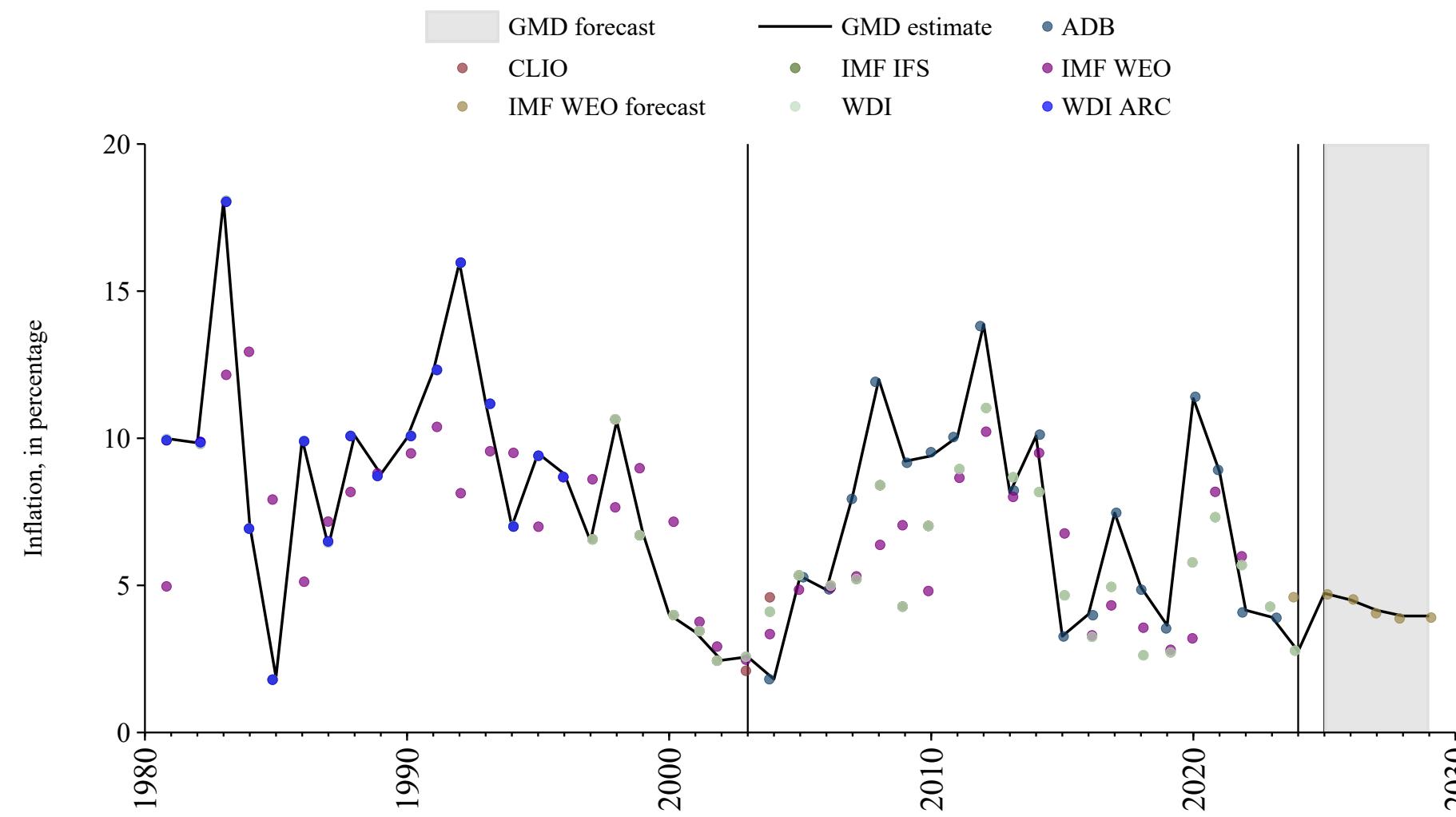
## Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



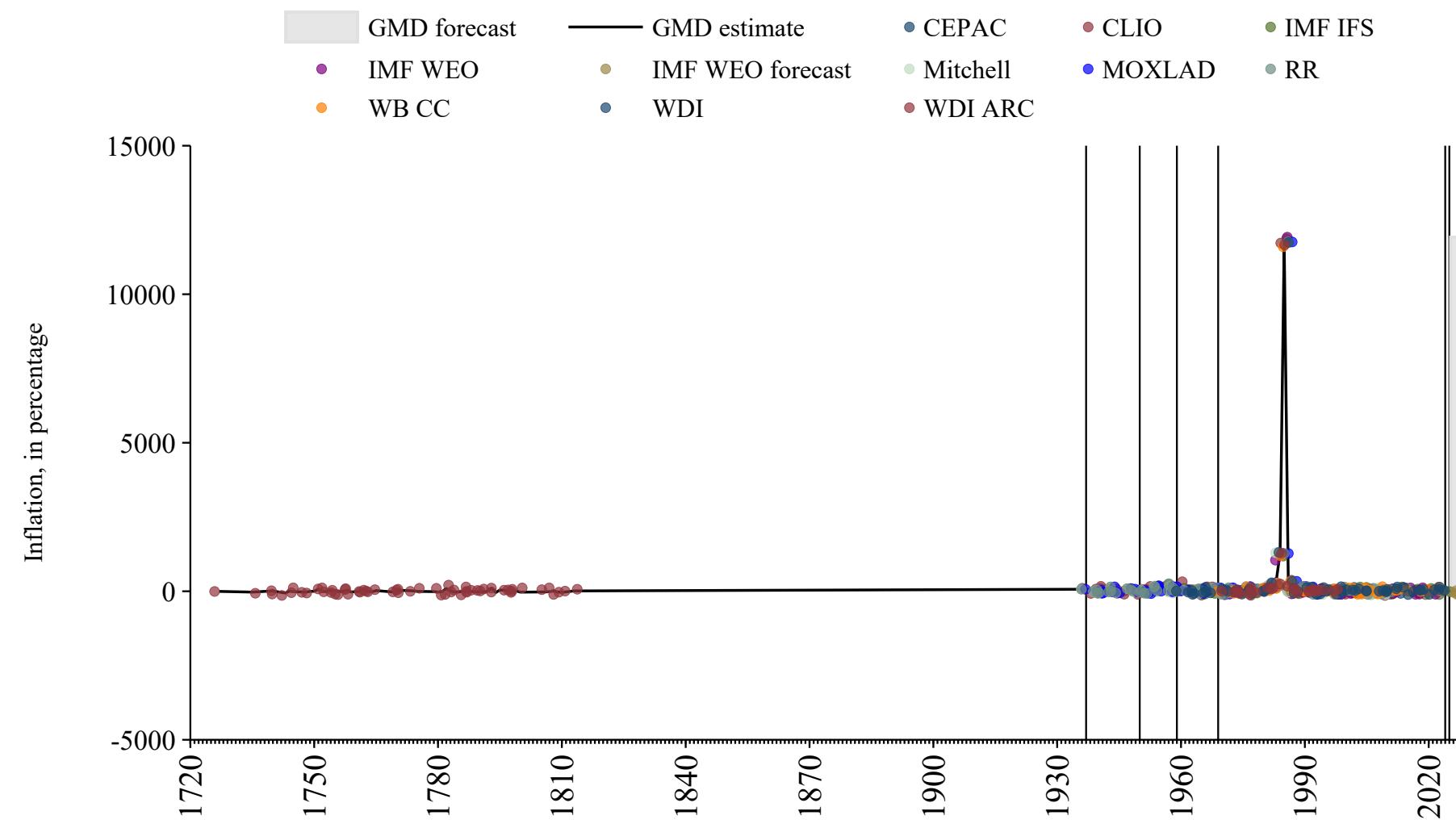
## Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2004 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



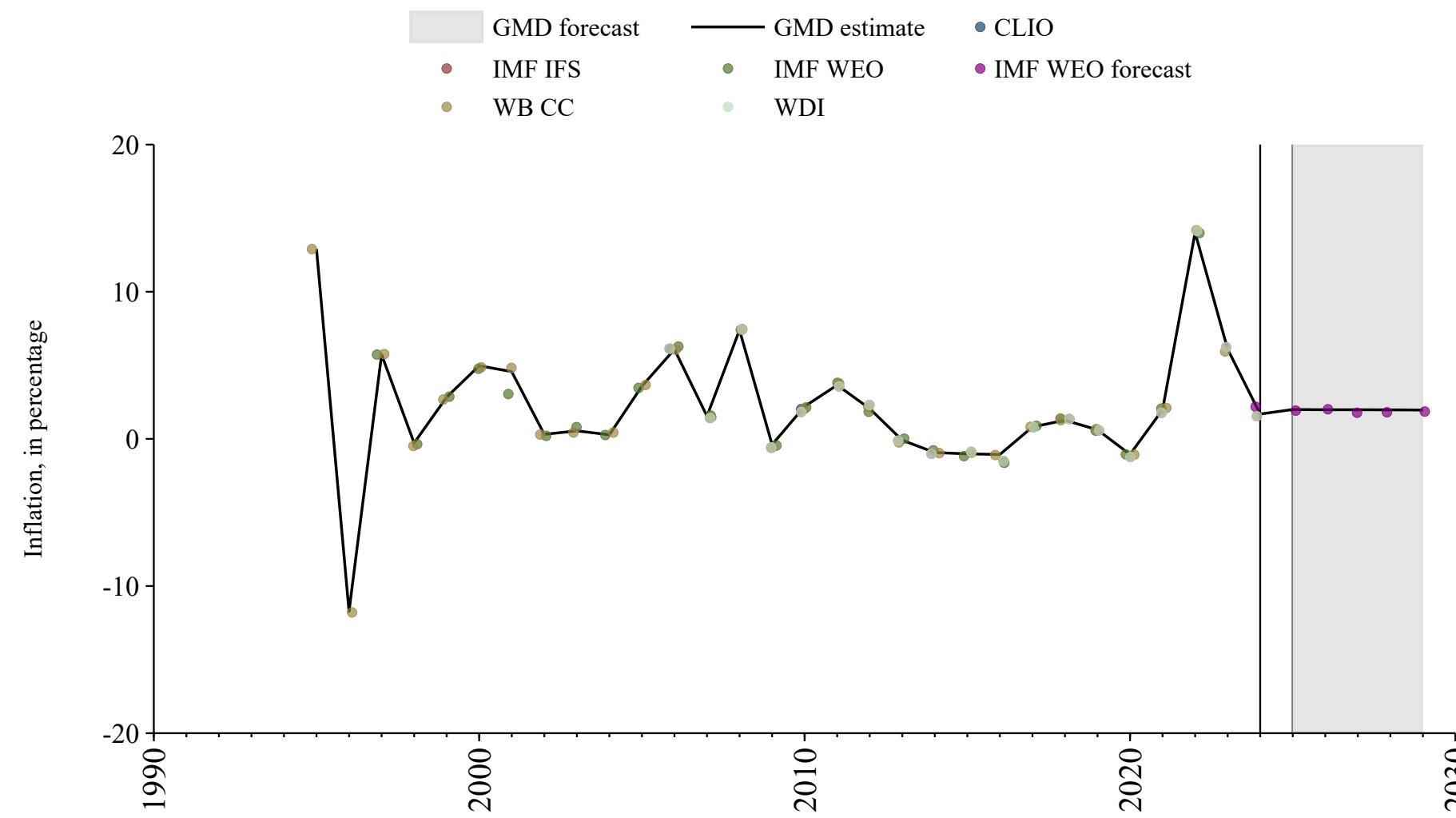
## Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1727 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938.
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1938 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



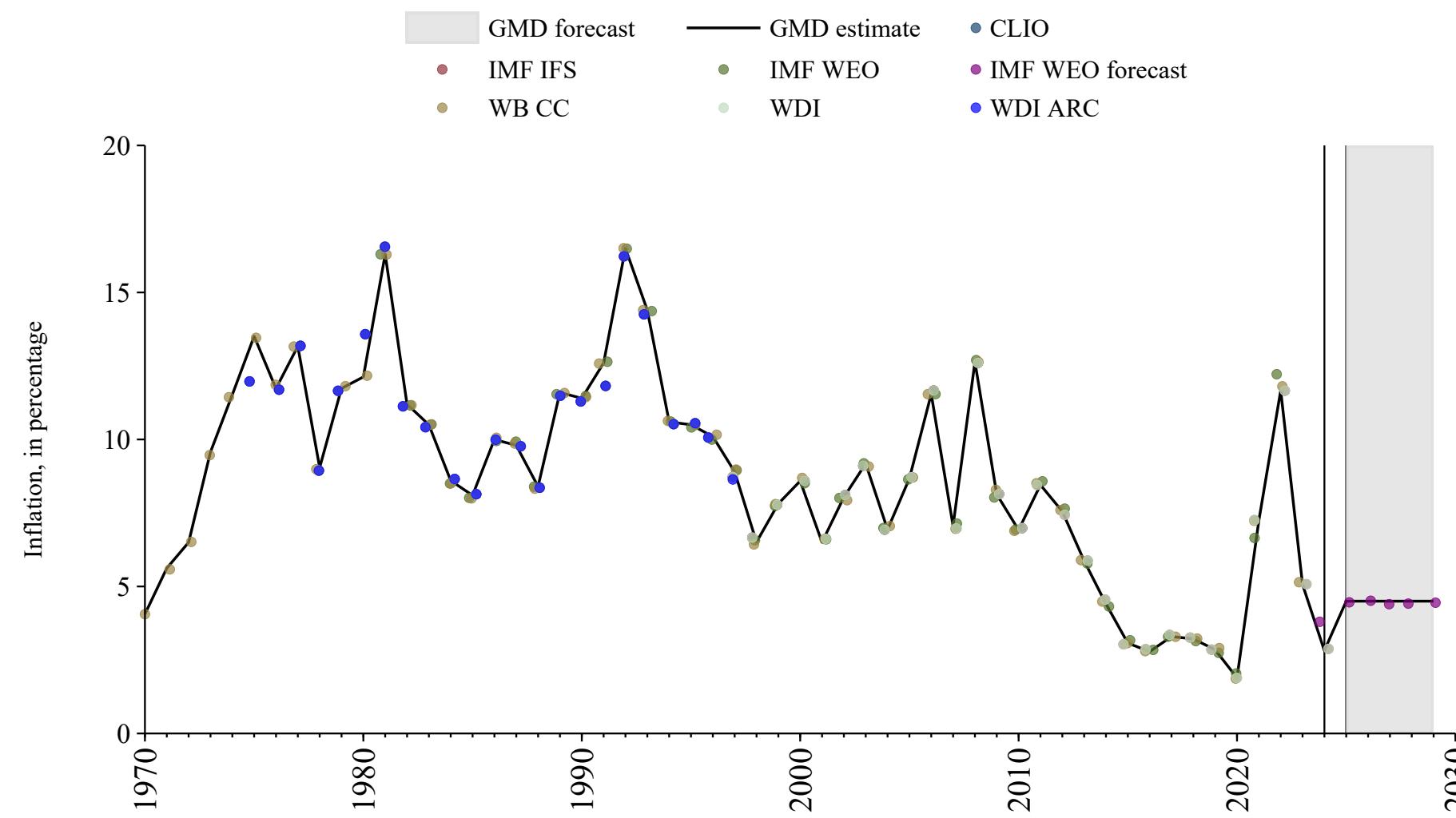
## Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



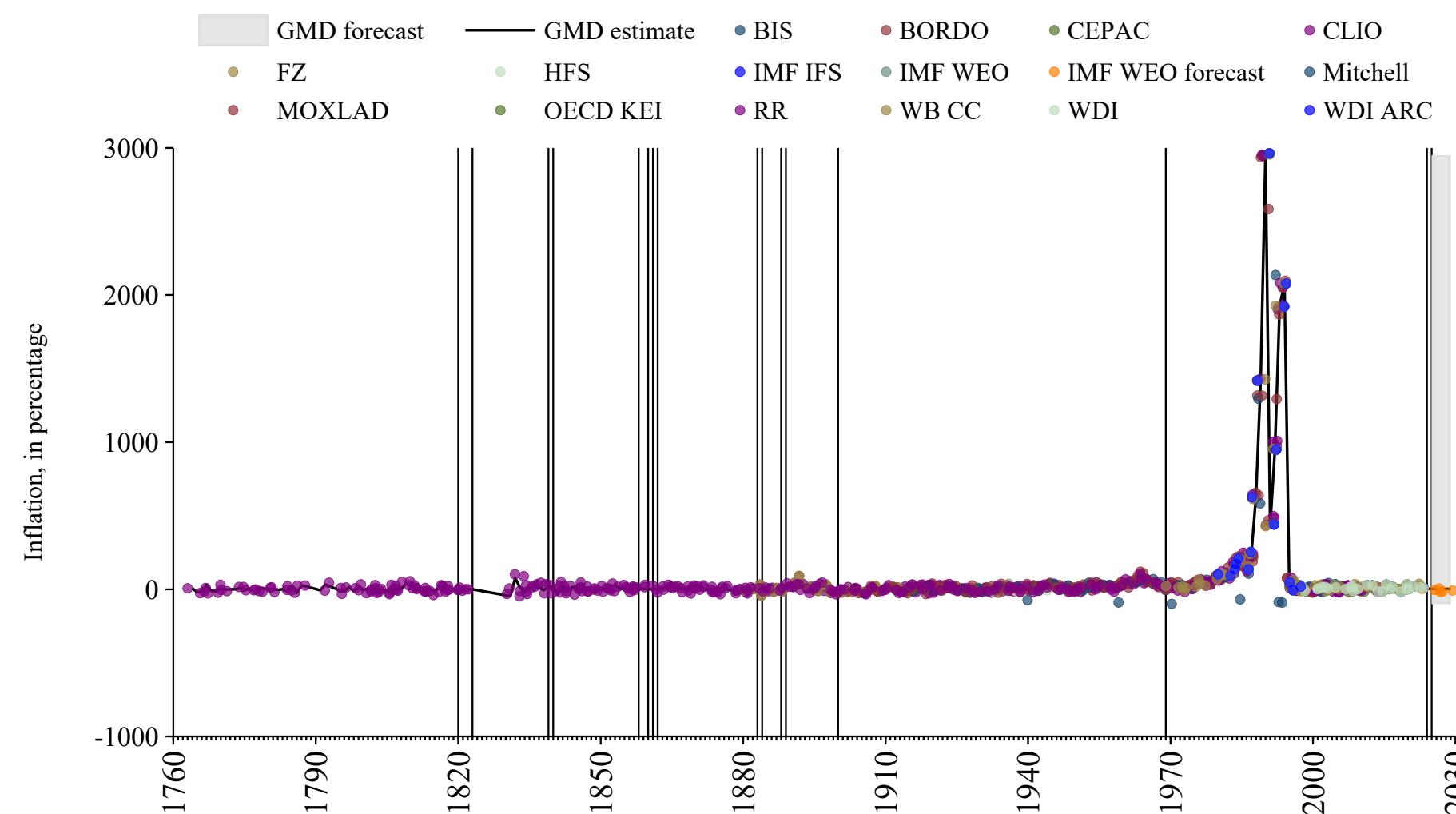
## Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



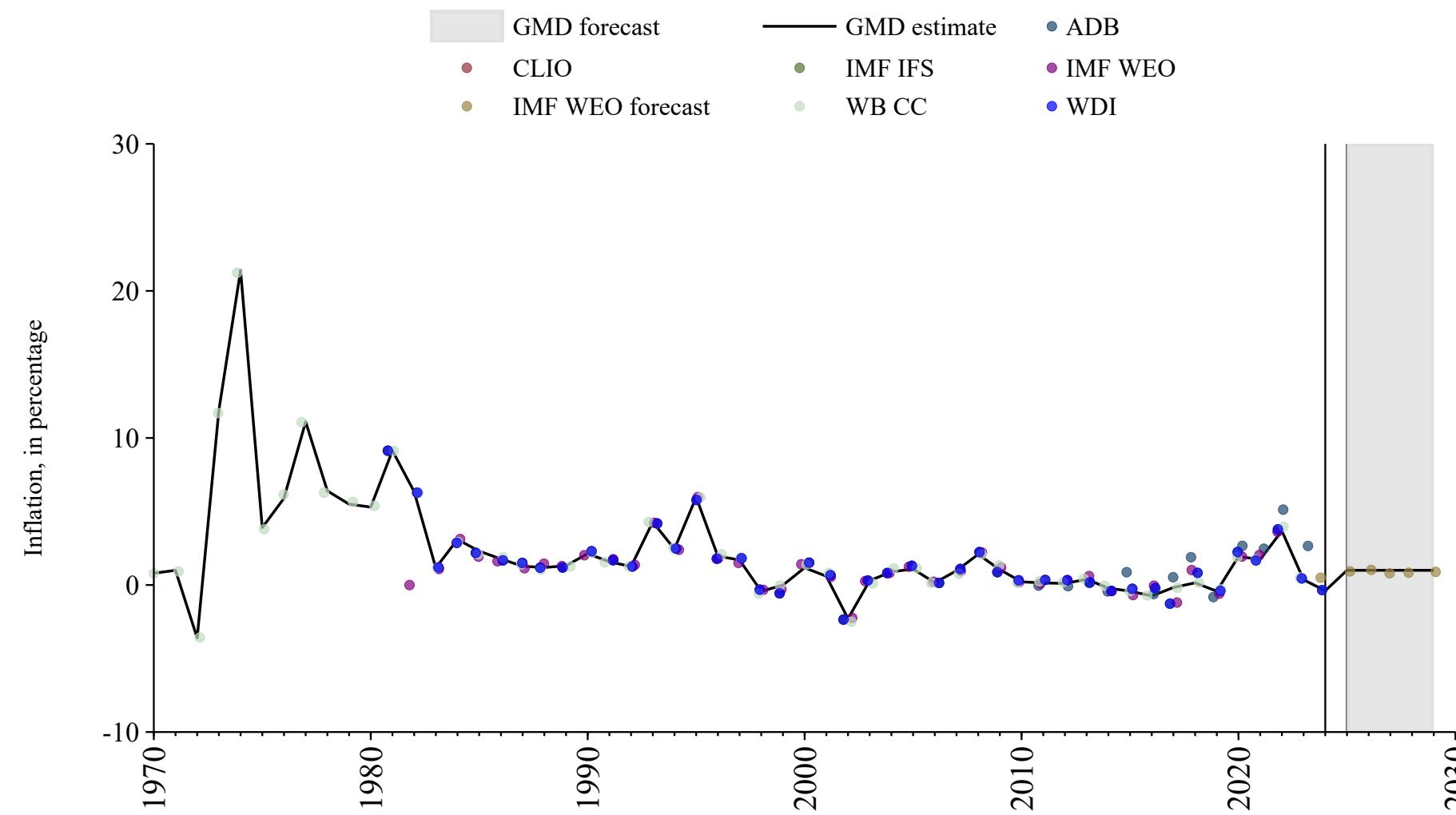
## Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1764 - 1820	Spliced using overlapping data in 1821.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1821 - 1823	Spliced using overlapping data in 1824.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1824 - 1839	Spliced using overlapping data in 1840.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1840 - 1840	Spliced using overlapping data in 1841.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1841 - 1858	Spliced using overlapping data in 1859.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1859 - 1860	Spliced using overlapping data in 1861.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1861 - 1861	Spliced using overlapping data in 1862.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1862 - 1862	Spliced using overlapping data in 1863.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1863 - 1883	Spliced using overlapping data in 1884.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1884 - 1884	Spliced using overlapping data in 1885.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1885 - 1888	Spliced using overlapping data in 1889.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1889 - 1889	Spliced using overlapping data in 1890.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1890 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901.
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1901 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



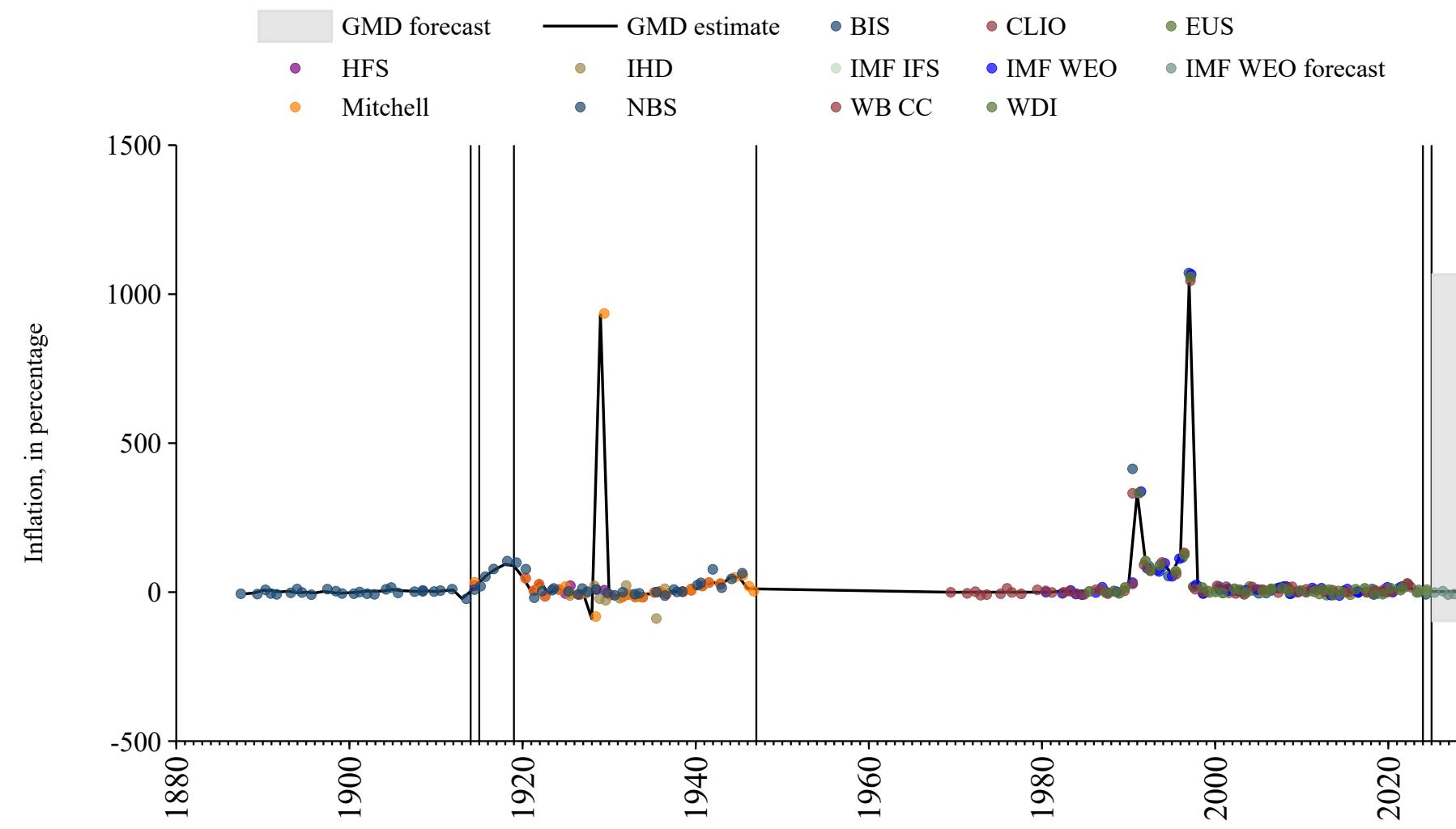
## Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



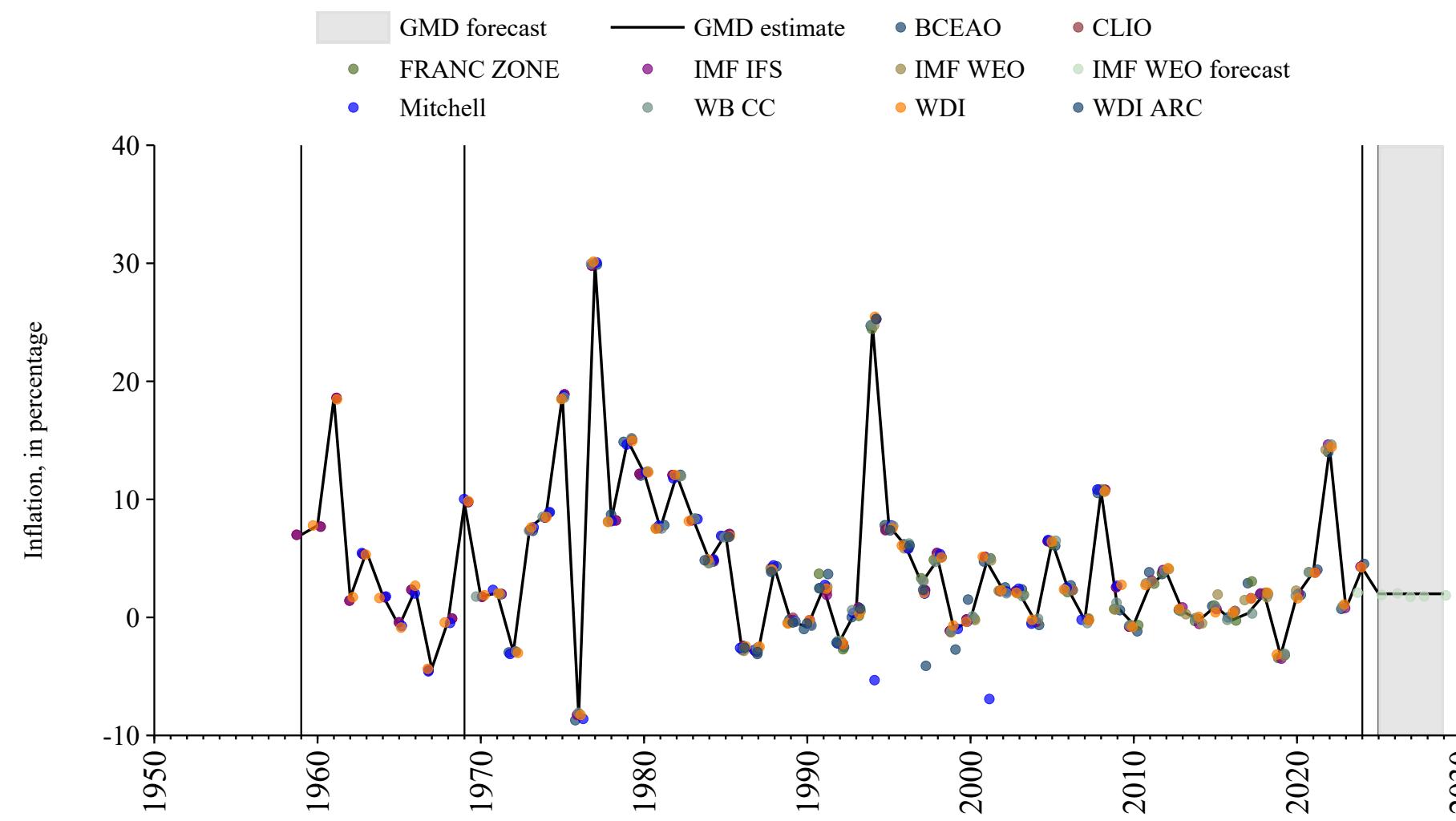
## Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1888 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915.
Mitchell (2013)	1915 - 1915	Spliced using overlapping data in 1916.
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1916 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920.
Mitchell (2013)	1920 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948.
Ha et al. (2023)	1948 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



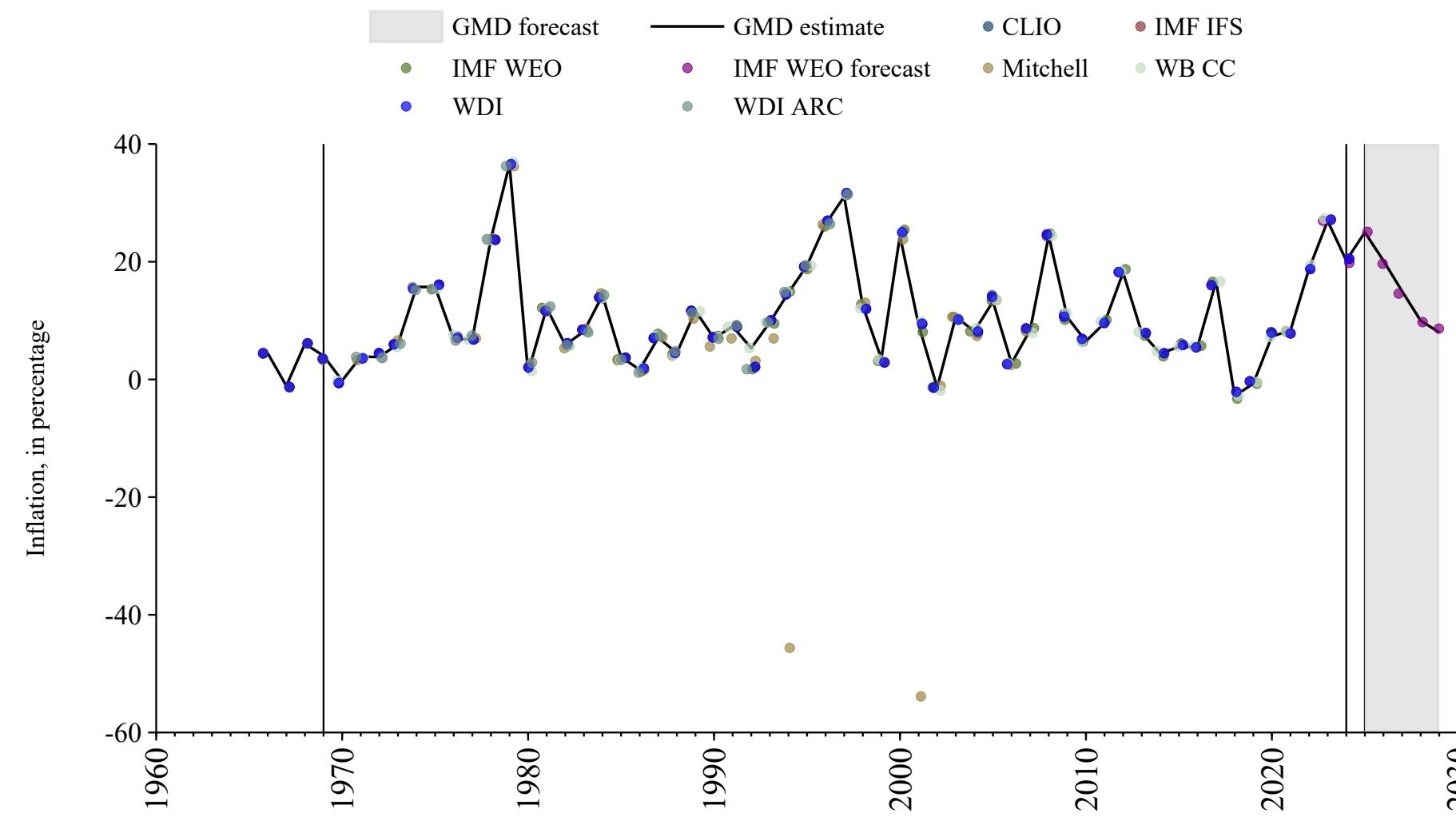
## Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



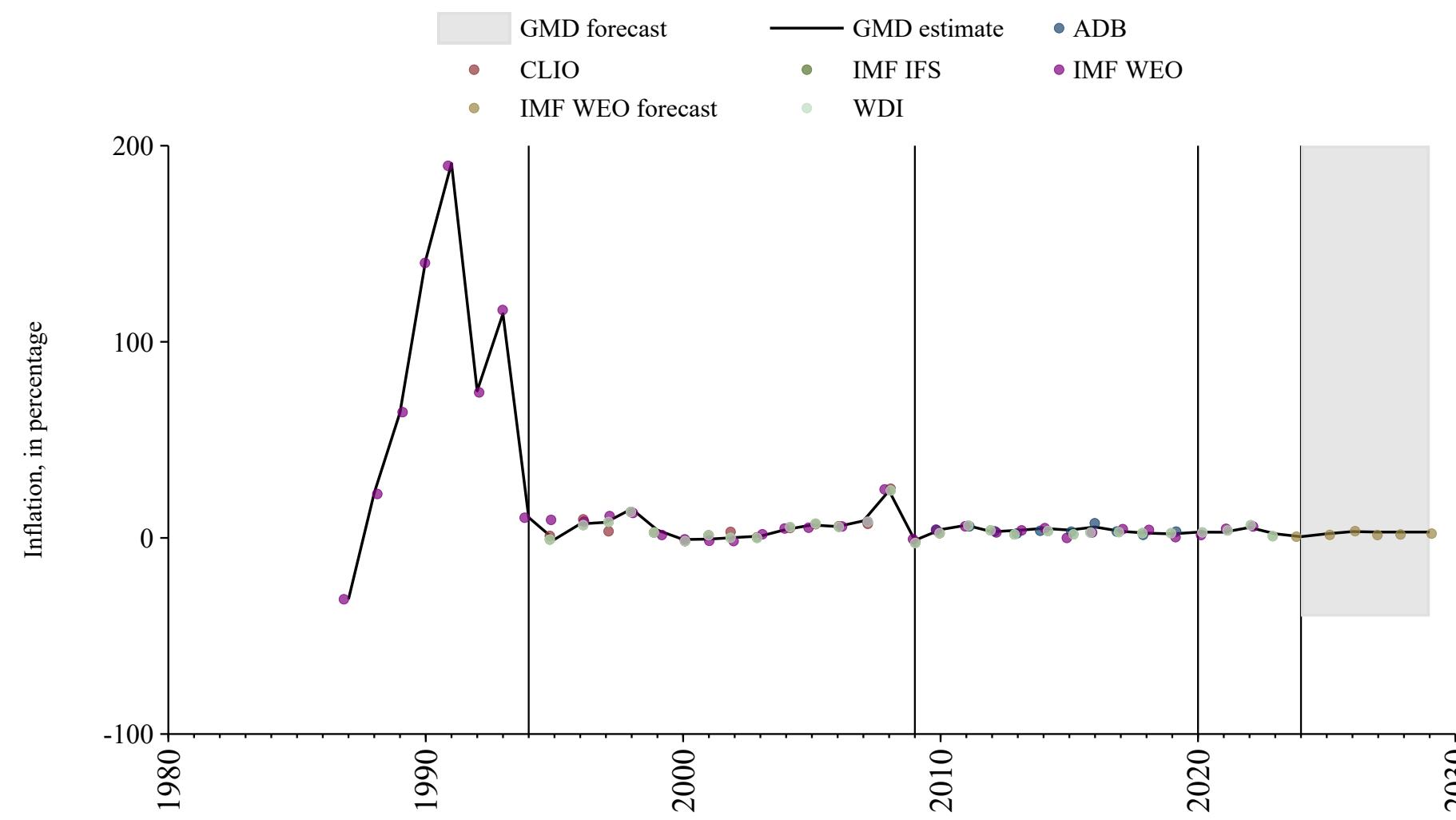
## Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1966 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



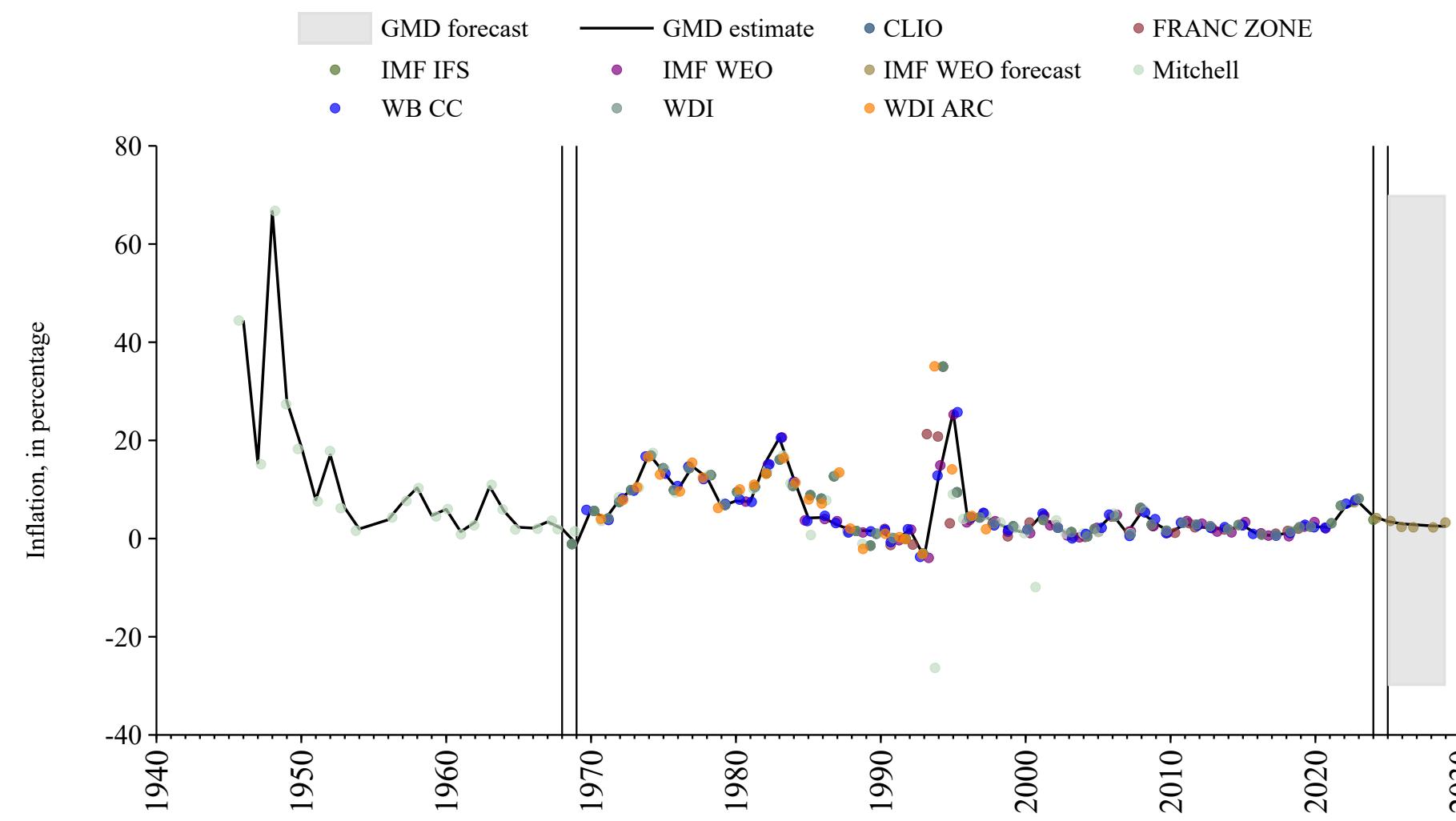
## Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1987 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2010 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2020 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



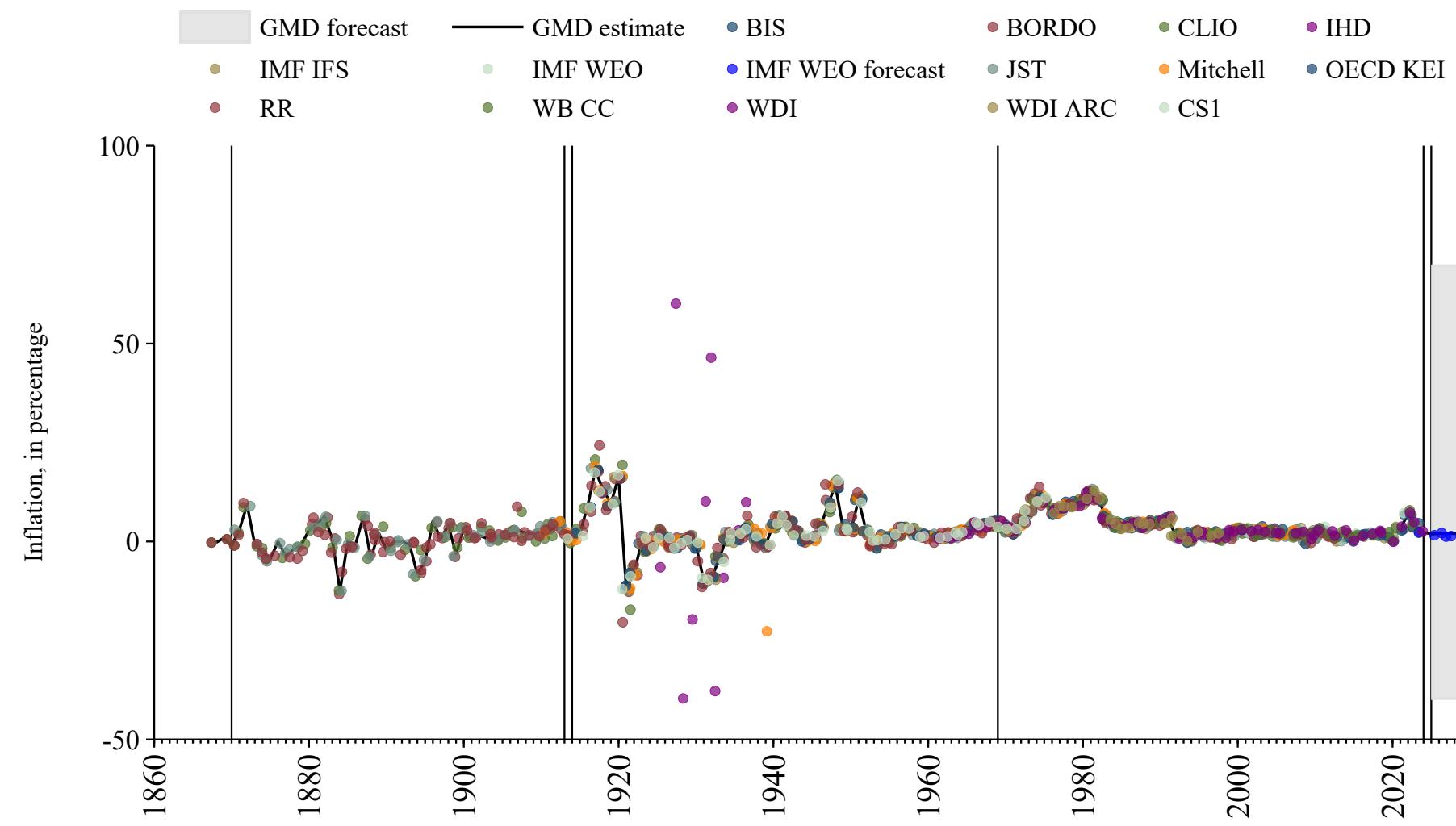
## Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969.
World Bank (2024)	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



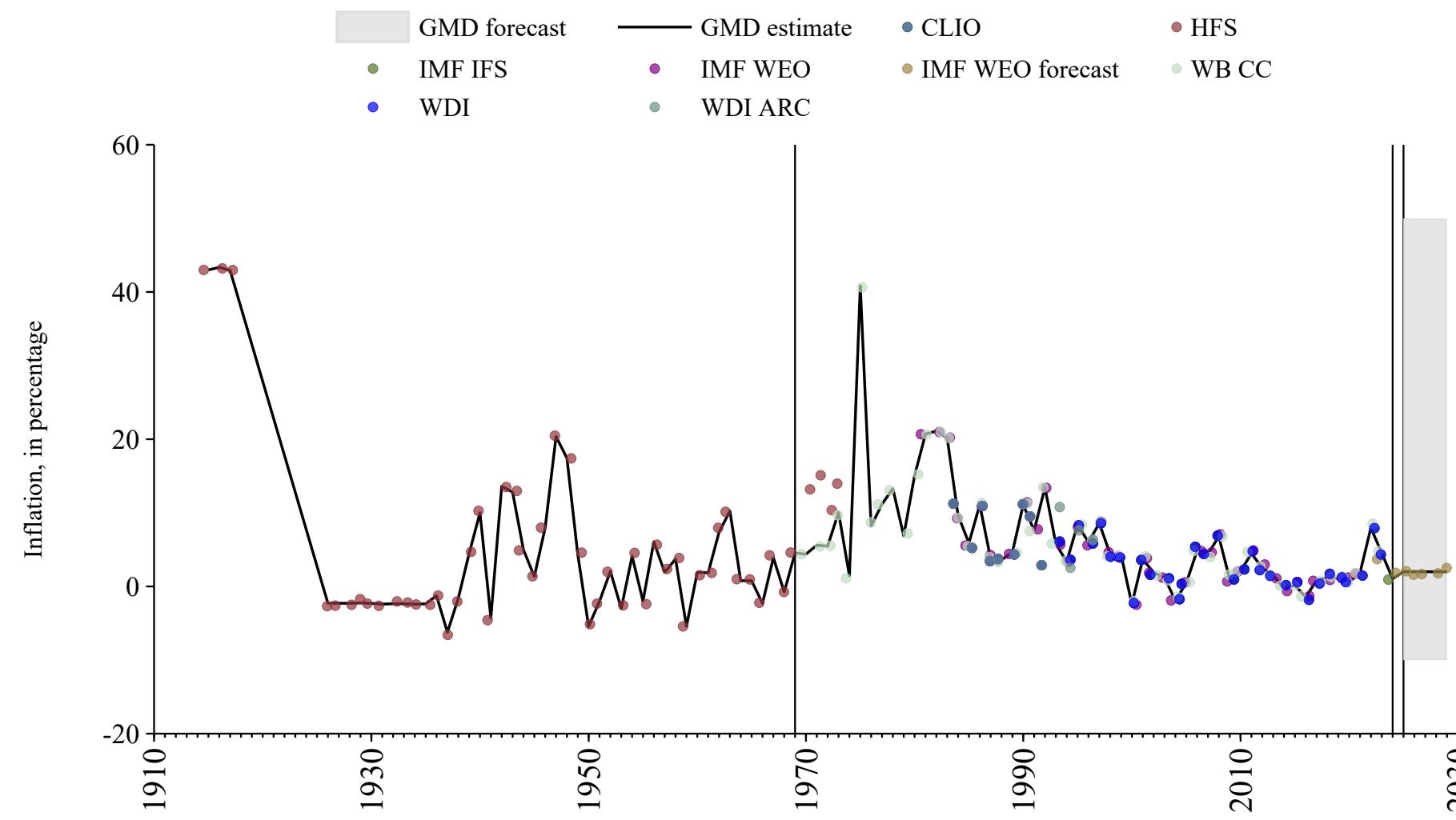
## Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1868 - 1870	Spliced using overlapping data in 1871.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1871 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914.
Statistics Canada	1914 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1915 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



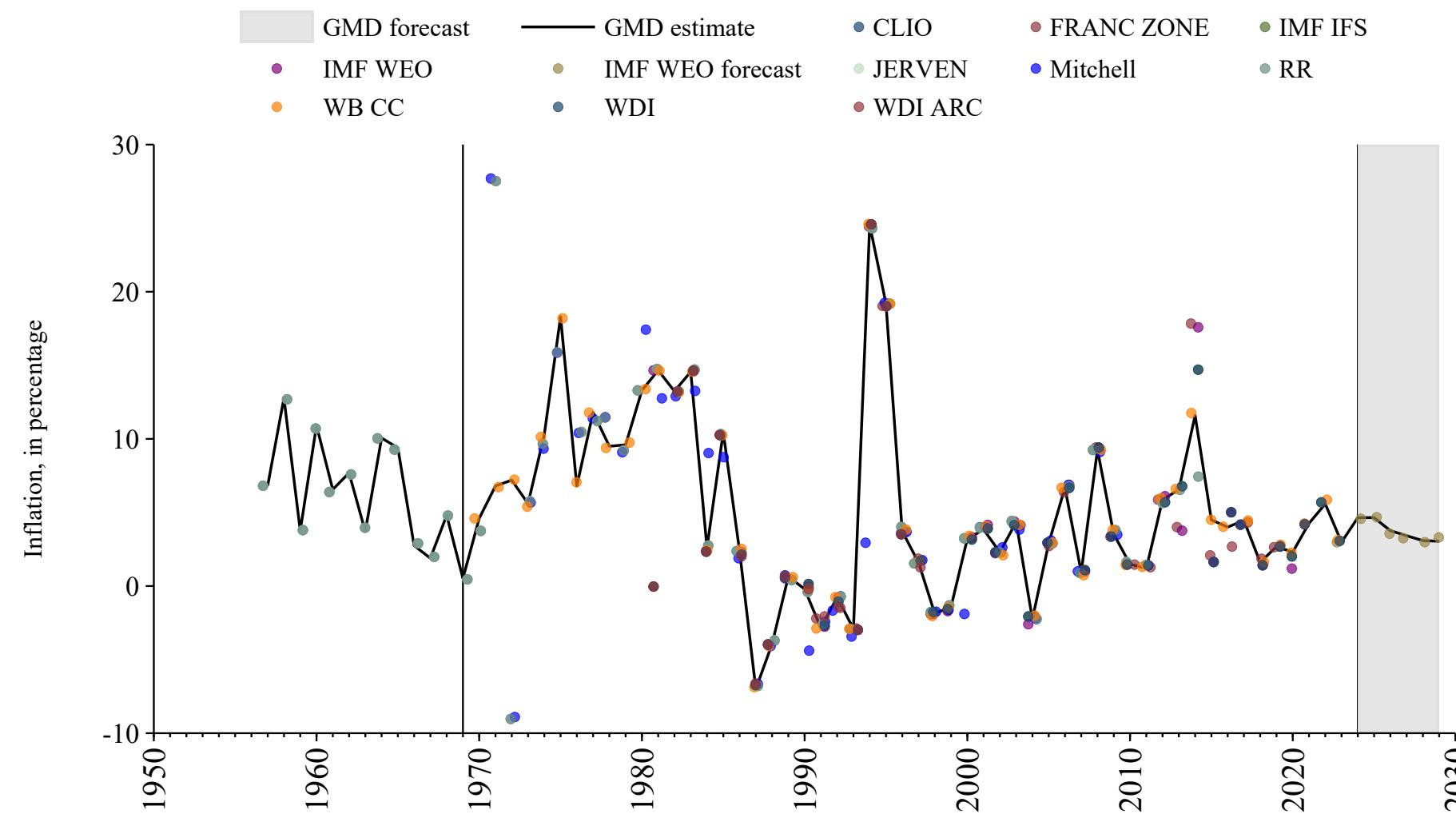
## Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1915 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



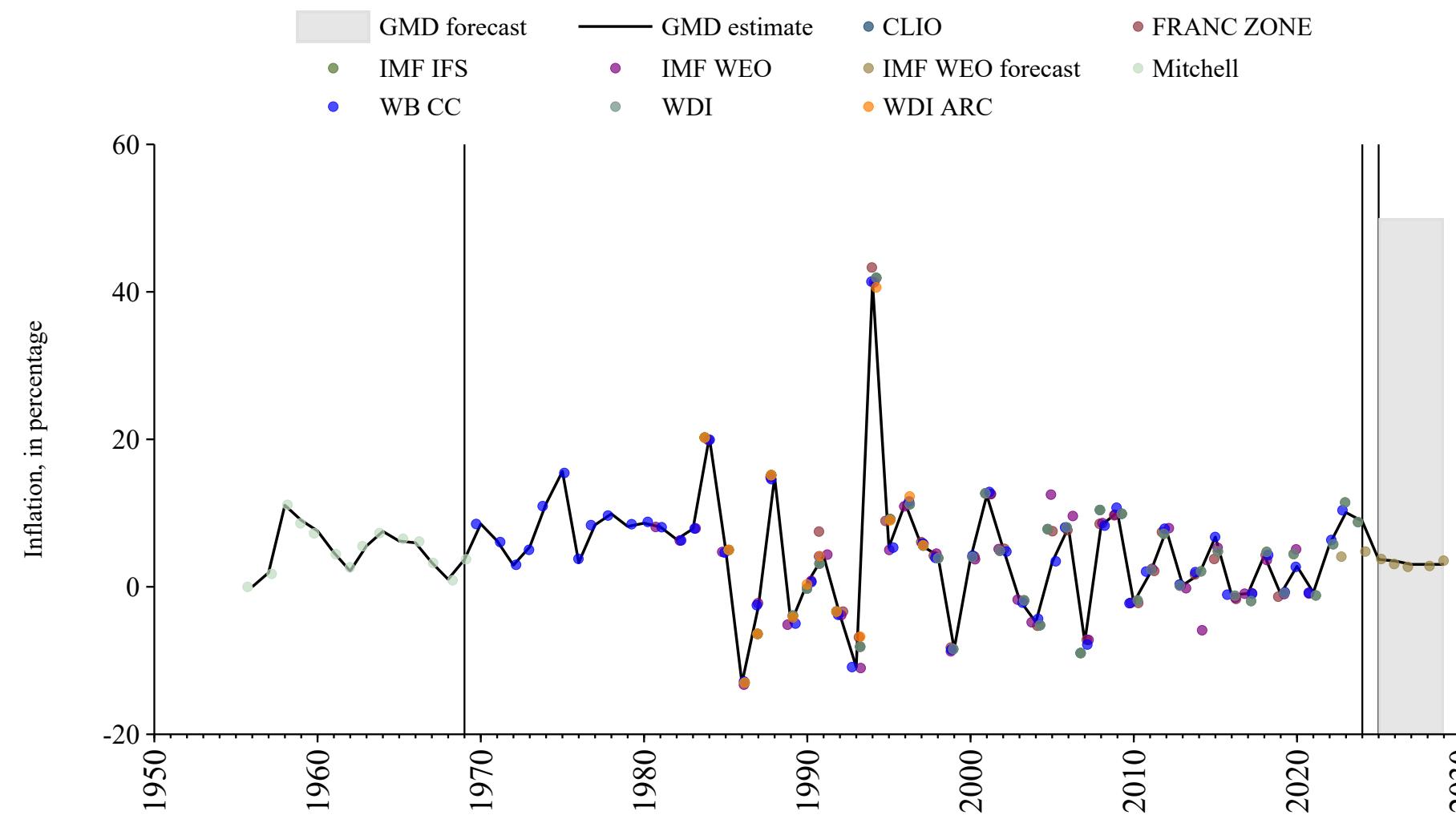
## Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1957 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



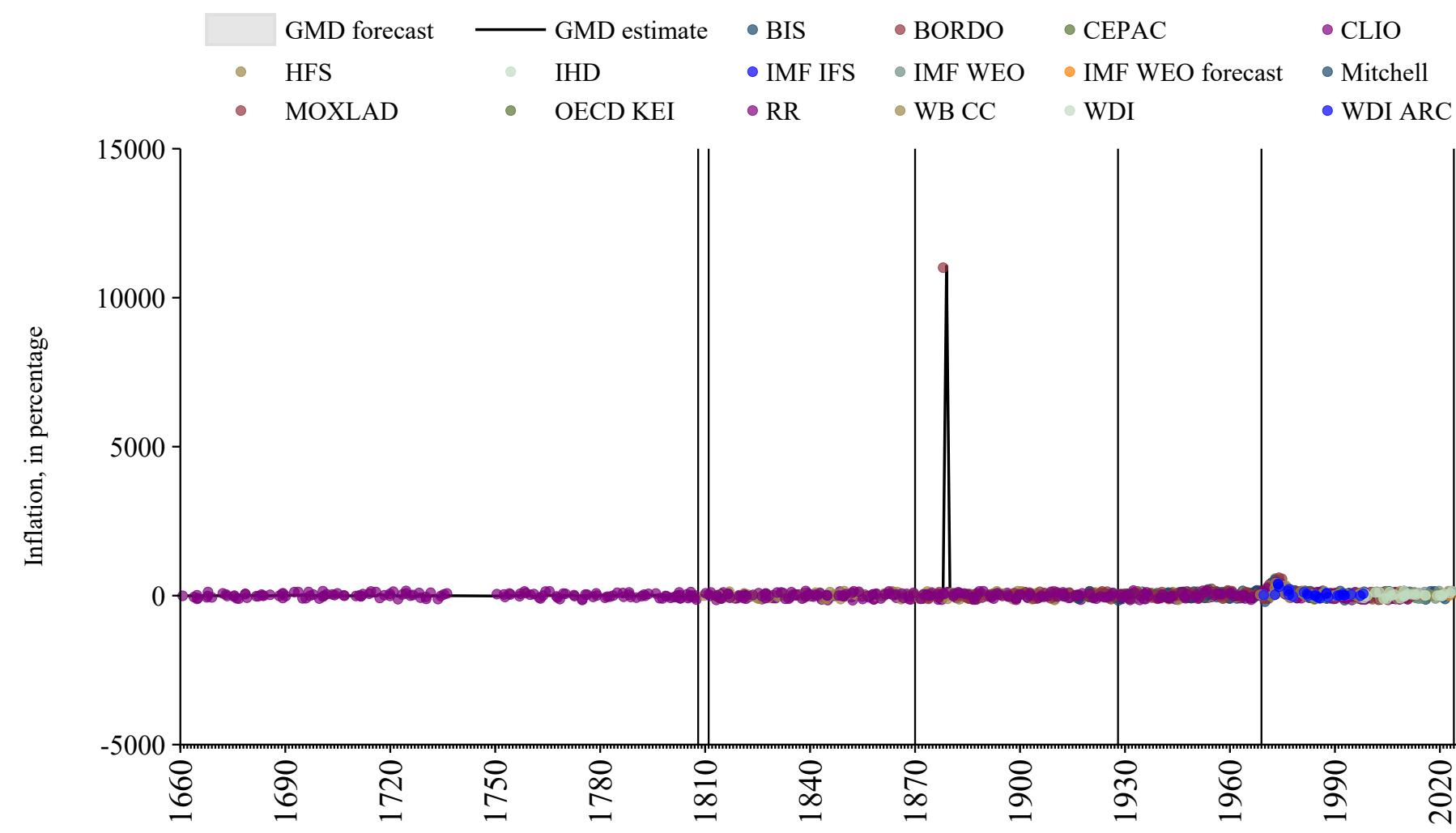
## Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1956 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



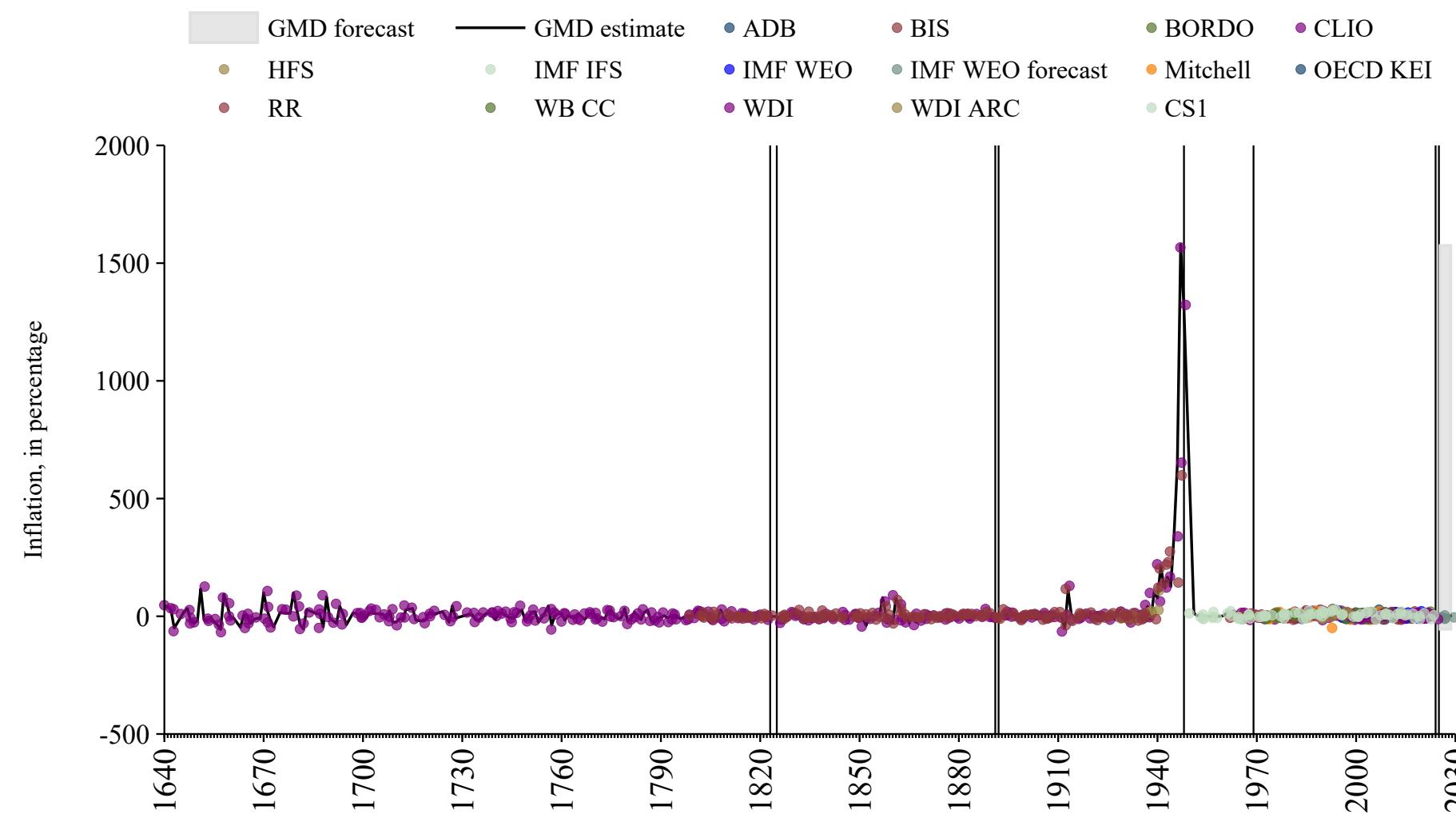
## Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1662 - 1808	Spliced using overlapping data in 1809.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1809 - 1811	Spliced using overlapping data in 1812.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1812 - 1870	Spliced using overlapping data in 1871.
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1871 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1929 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



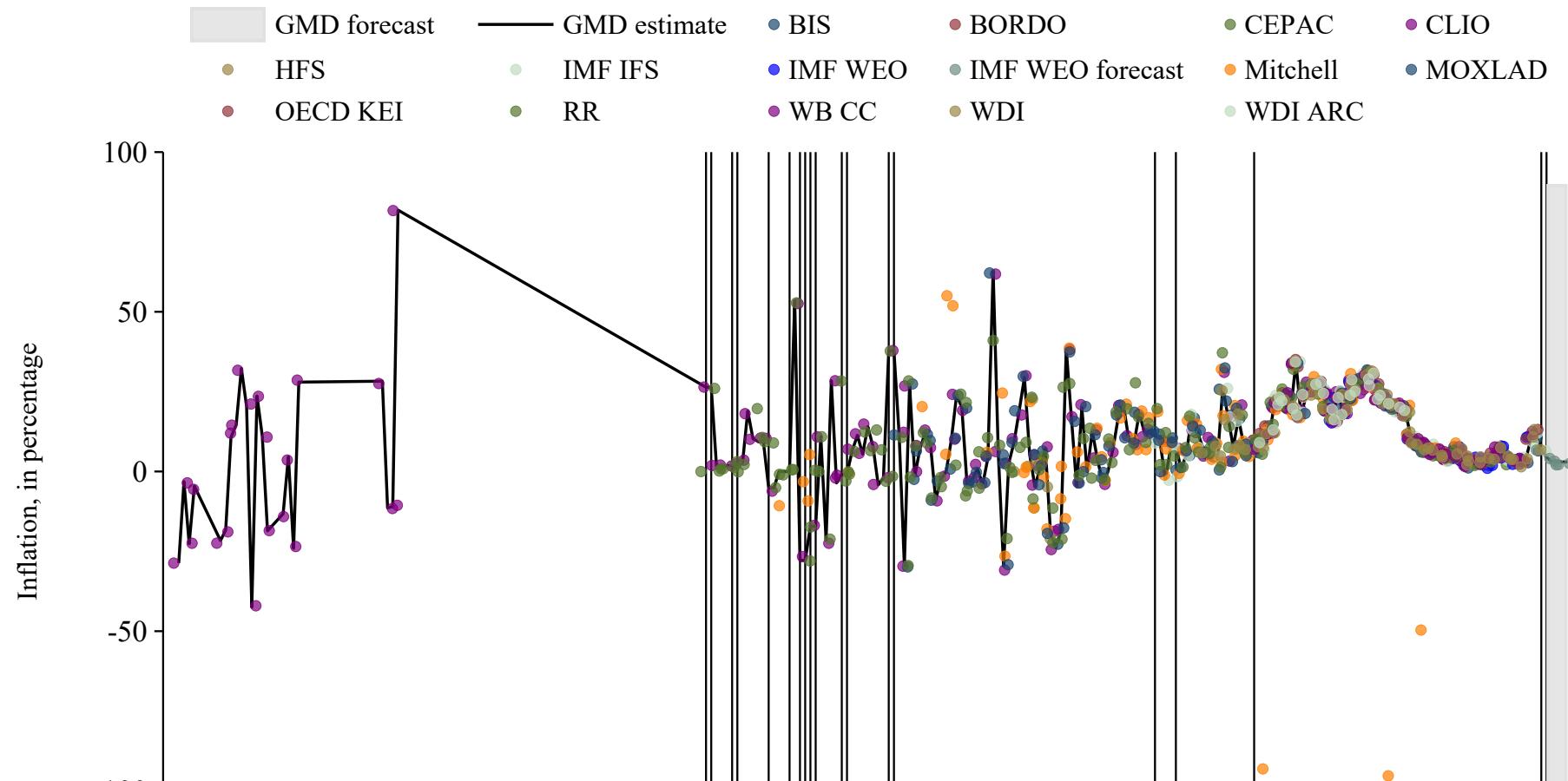
# China

Source	Time span	Notes
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1640 - 1823	Spliced using overlapping data in 1824.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1824 - 1825	Spliced using overlapping data in 1826.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1826 - 1891	Spliced using overlapping data in 1892.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1892 - 1892	Spliced using overlapping data in 1893.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1893 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949.
National Bureau of Statistics of China (2024)	1949 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



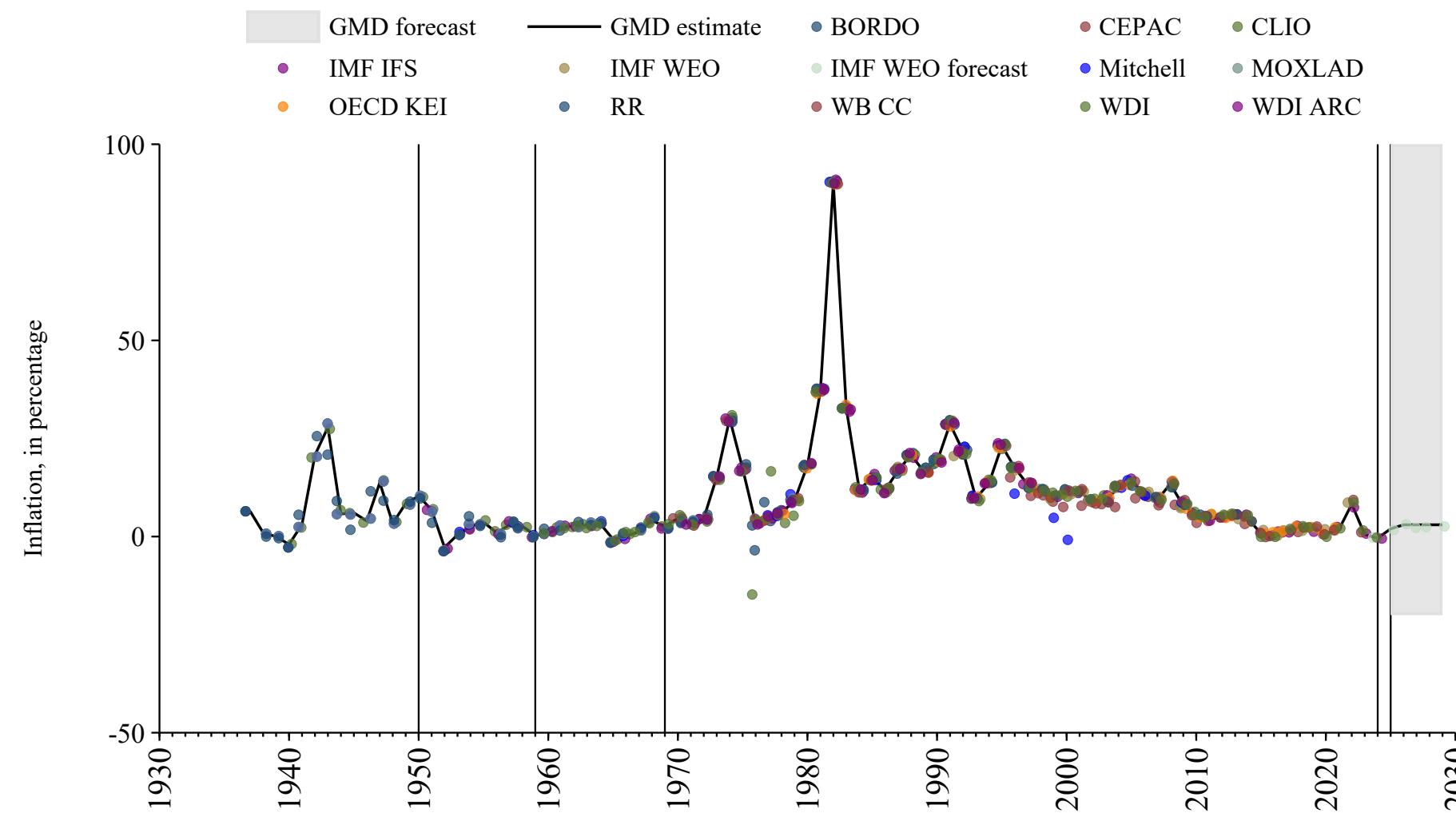
## Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1763 - 1864	Spliced using overlapping data in 1865.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1865 - 1865	Spliced using overlapping data in 1866.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1866 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1870 - 1870	Spliced using overlapping data in 1871.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1871 - 1876	Spliced using overlapping data in 1877.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1877 - 1880	Spliced using overlapping data in 1881.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1881 - 1882	Spliced using overlapping data in 1883.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1883 - 1883	Spliced using overlapping data in 1884.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1884 - 1884	Spliced using overlapping data in 1885.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1885 - 1885	Spliced using overlapping data in 1886.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1886 - 1890	Spliced using overlapping data in 1891.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1891 - 1891	Spliced using overlapping data in 1892.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1892 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1900 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901.
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1901 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1955 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



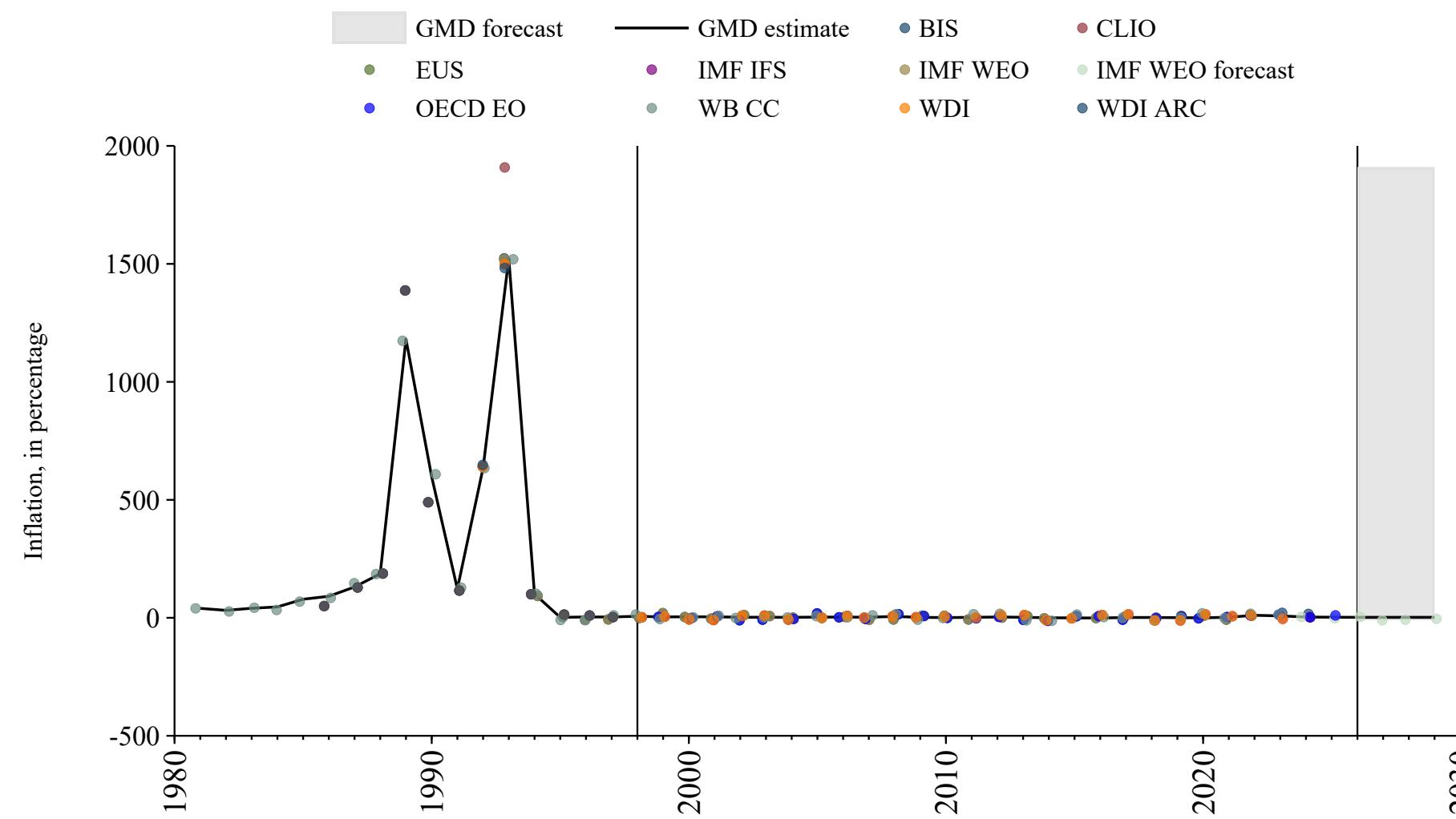
## Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1937 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



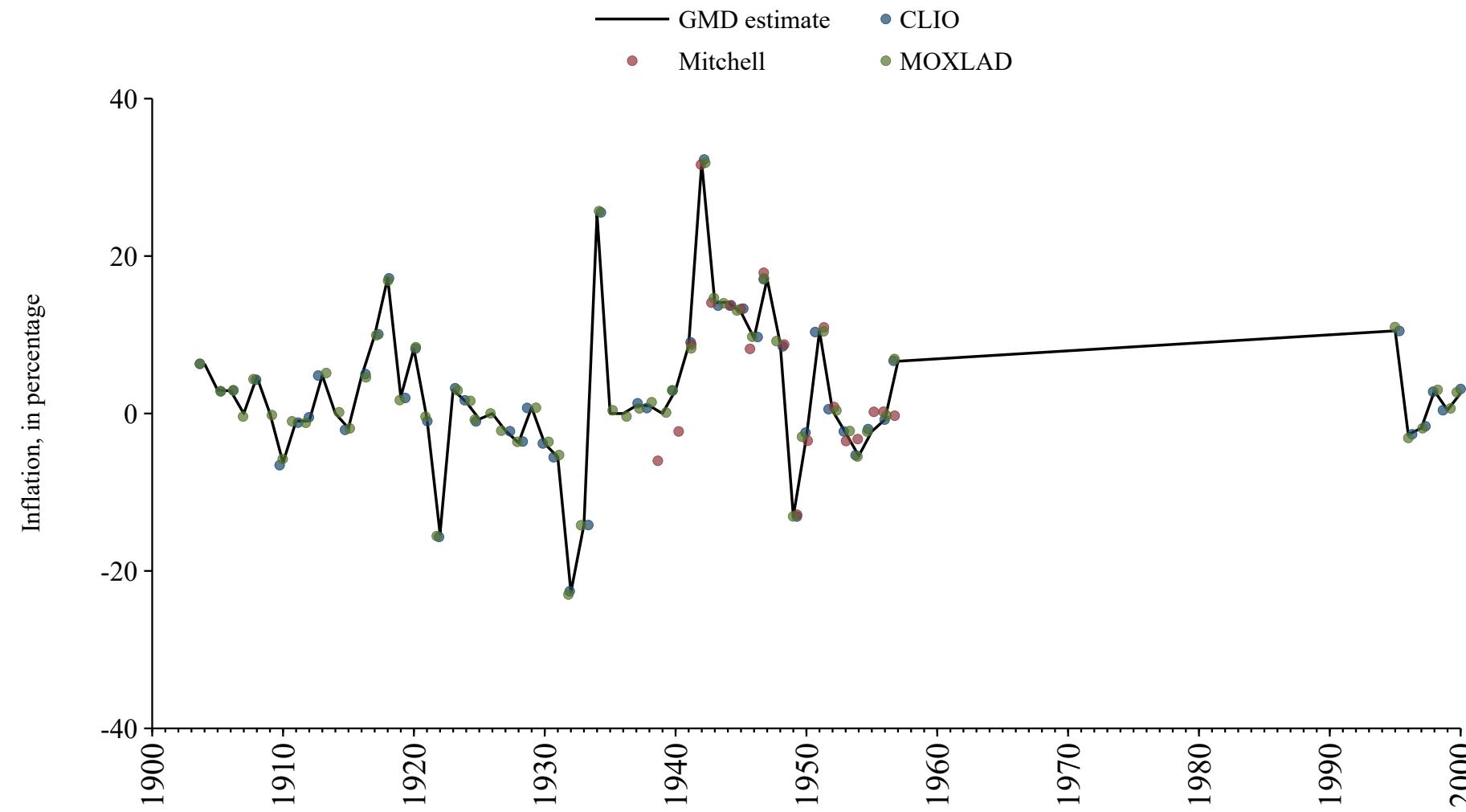
## Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1981 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1999 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



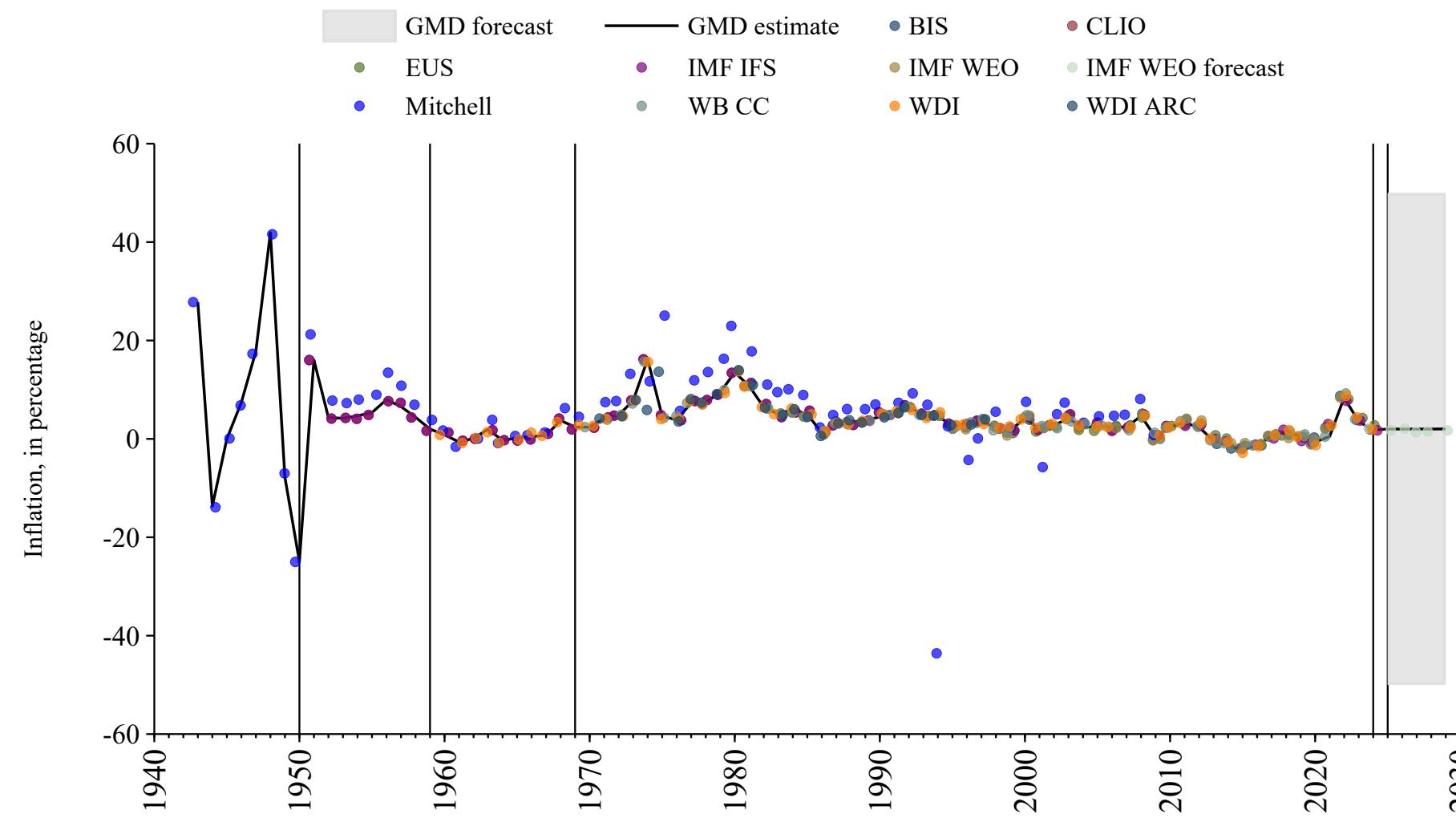
## Cuba

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1904 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.



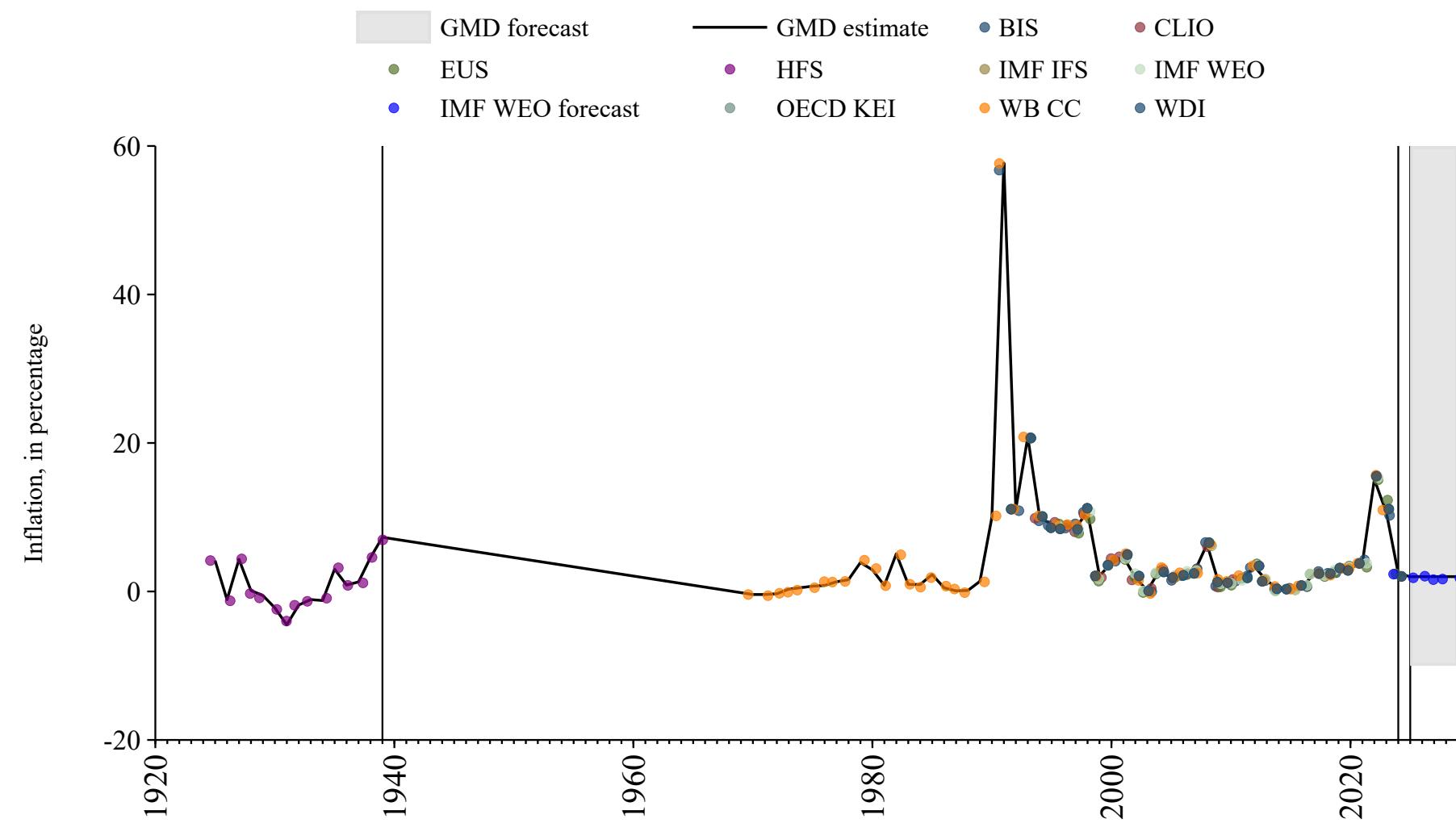
## Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1943 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



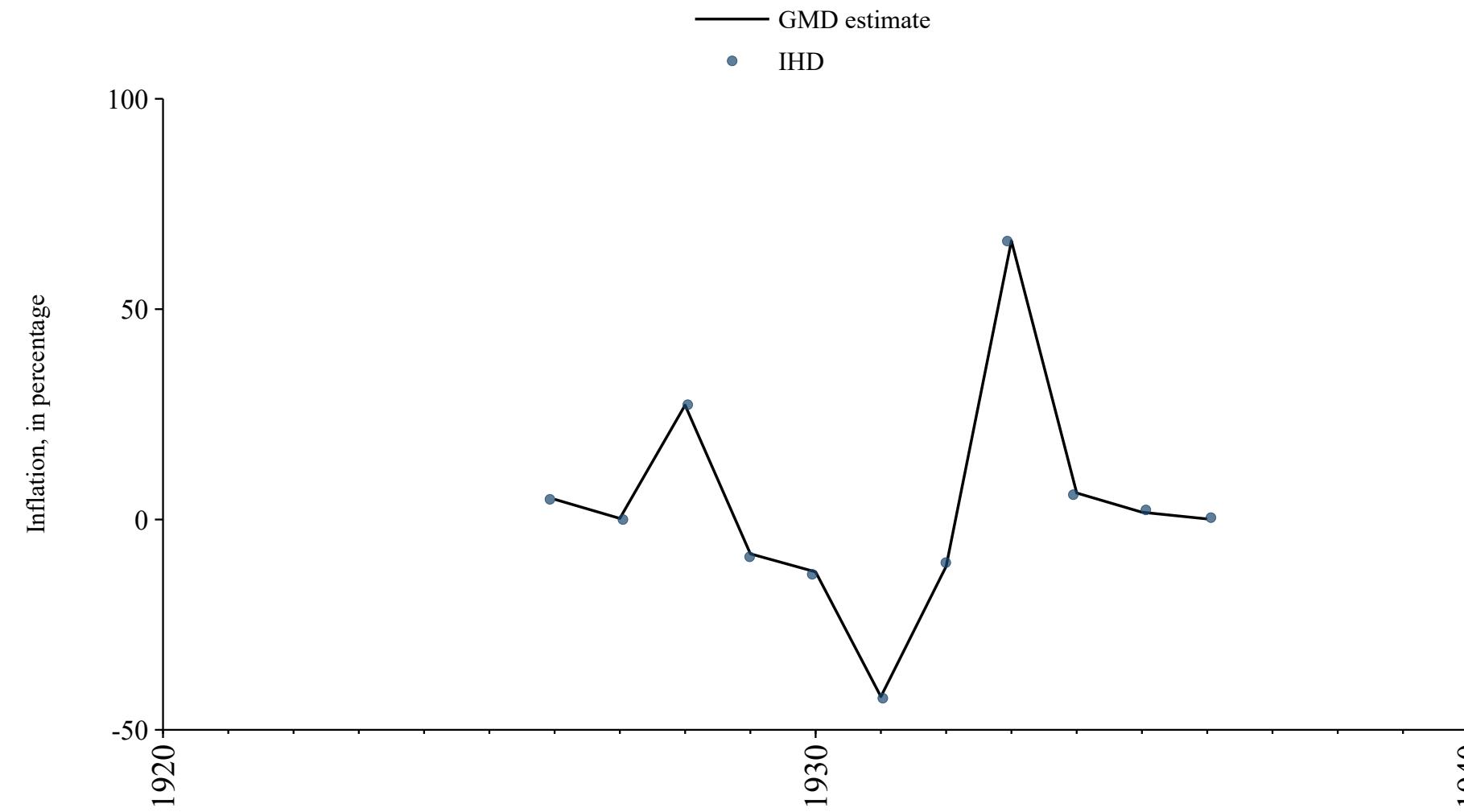
## Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1925 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940.
Ha et al. (2023)	1940 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



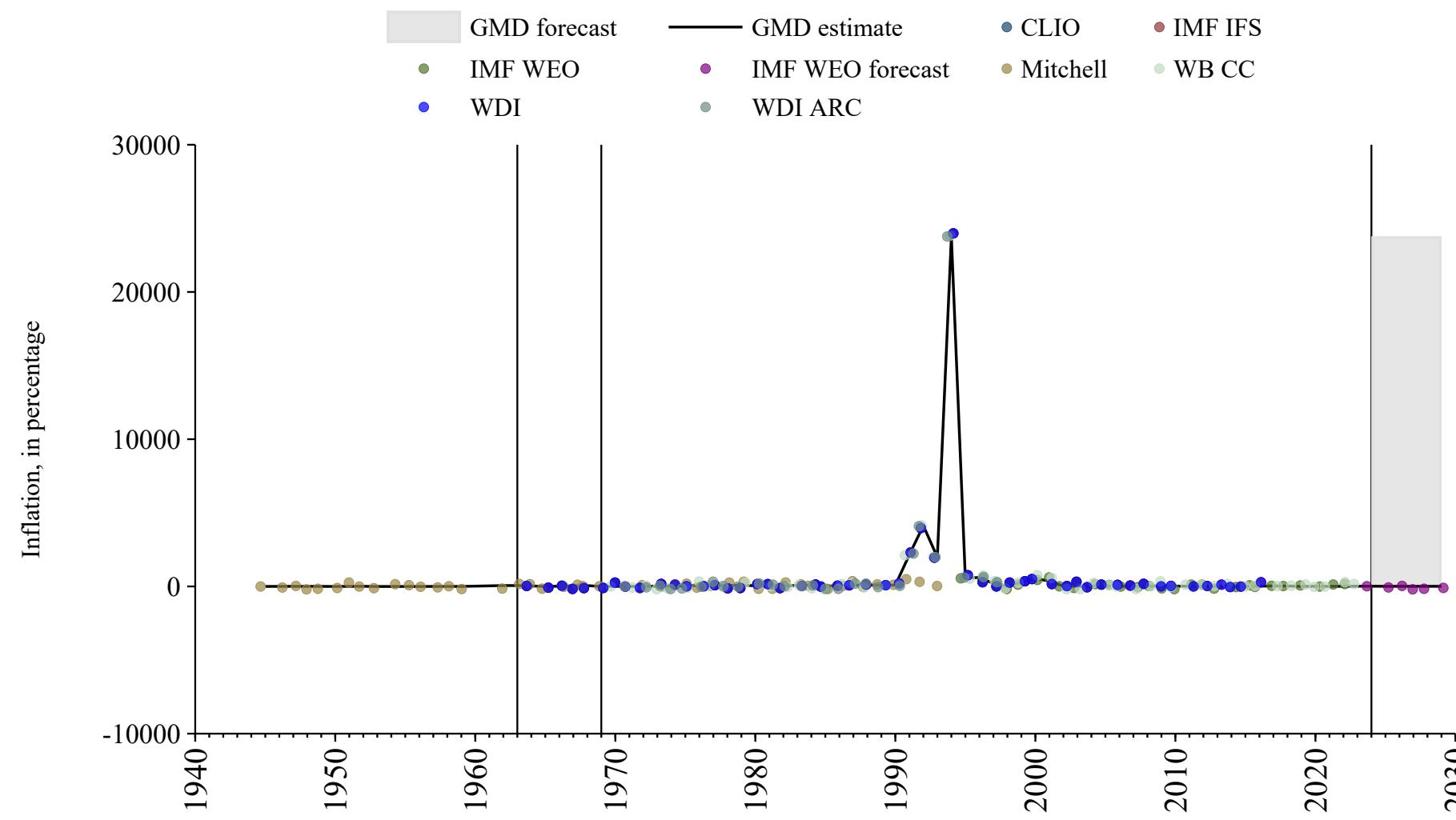
## Czechoslovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ellison et al. (2024)</a>	1926 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937.



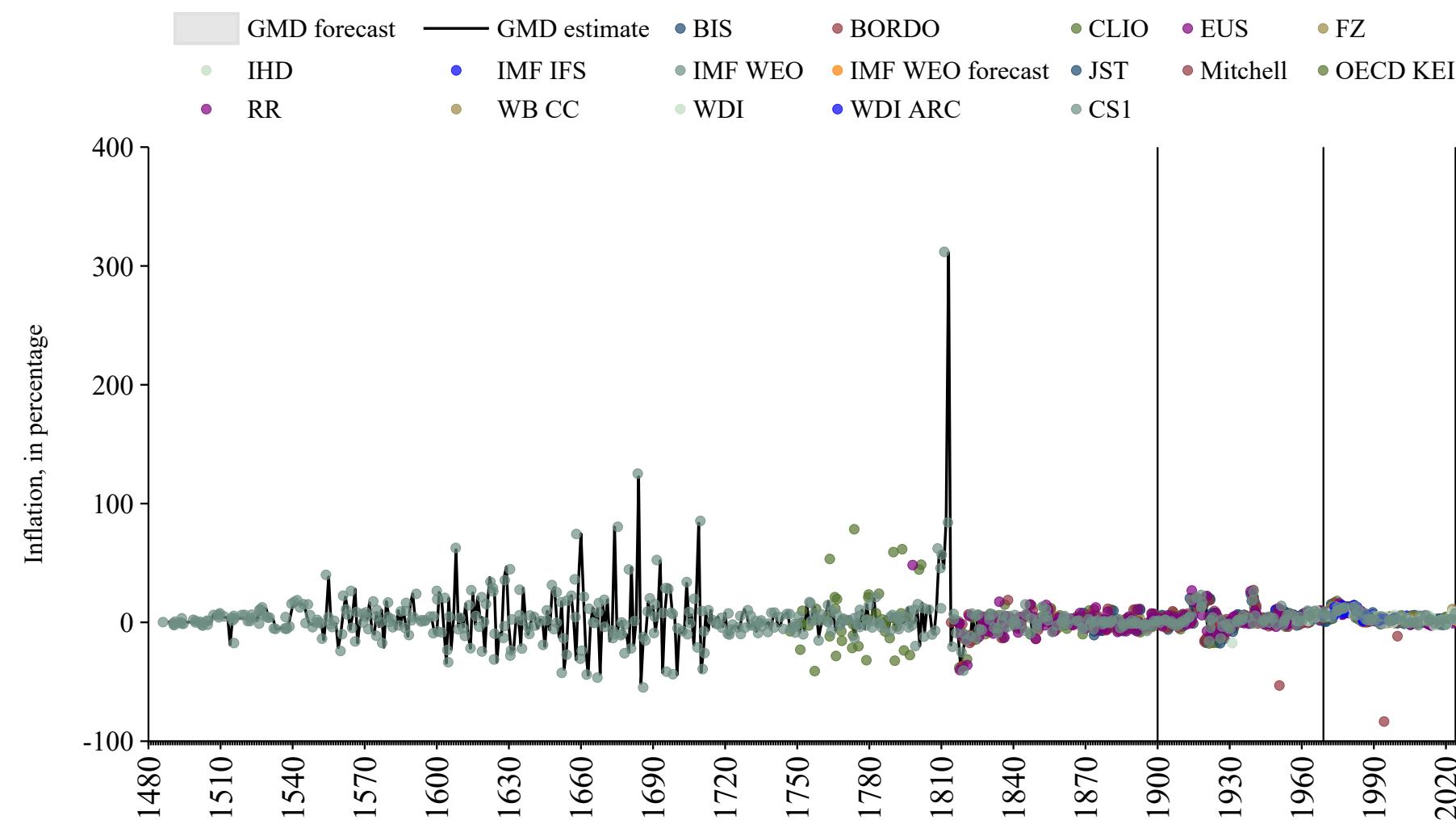
## Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964.
World Bank (2024)	1964 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



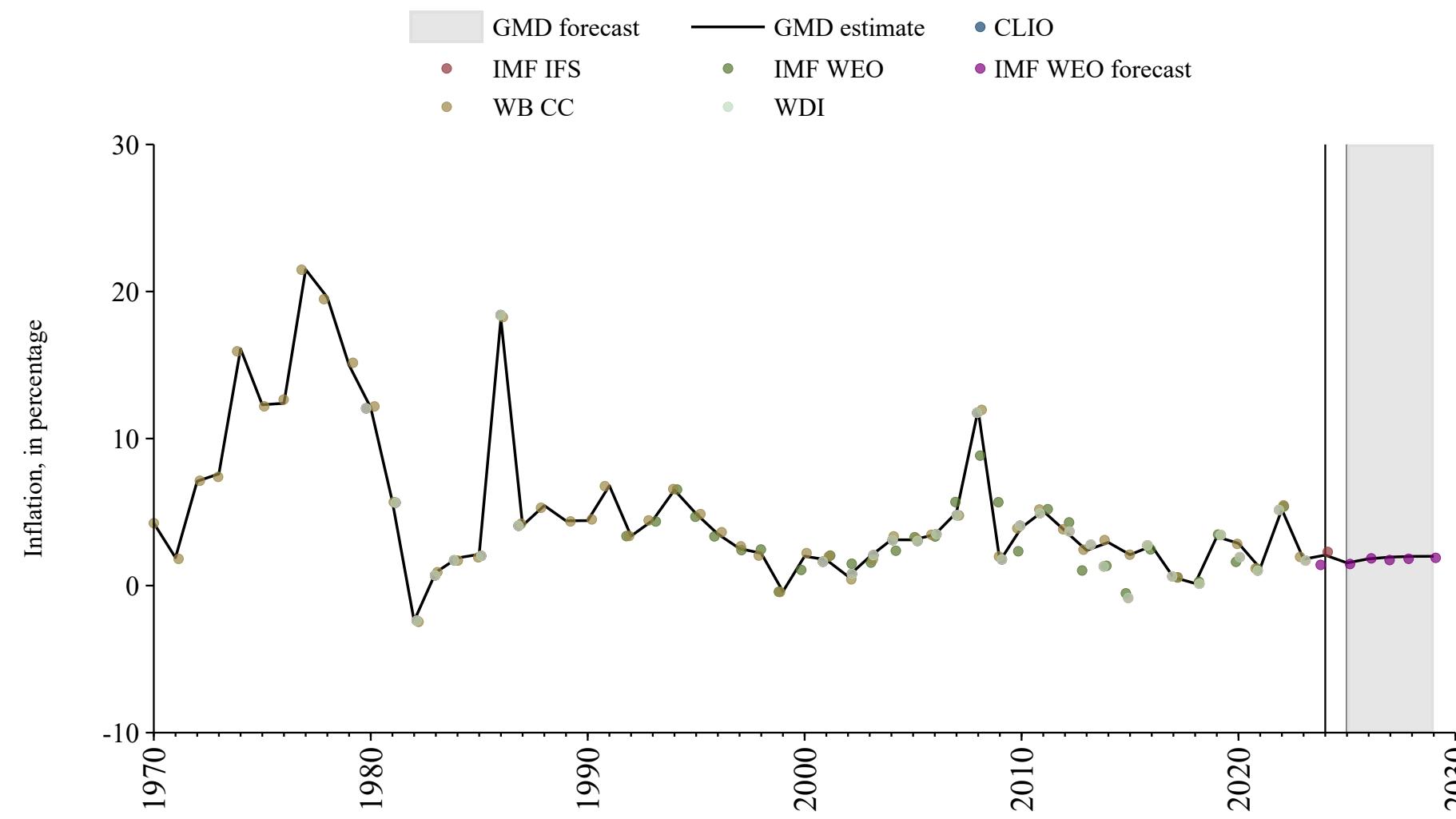
## Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1488 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1901 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



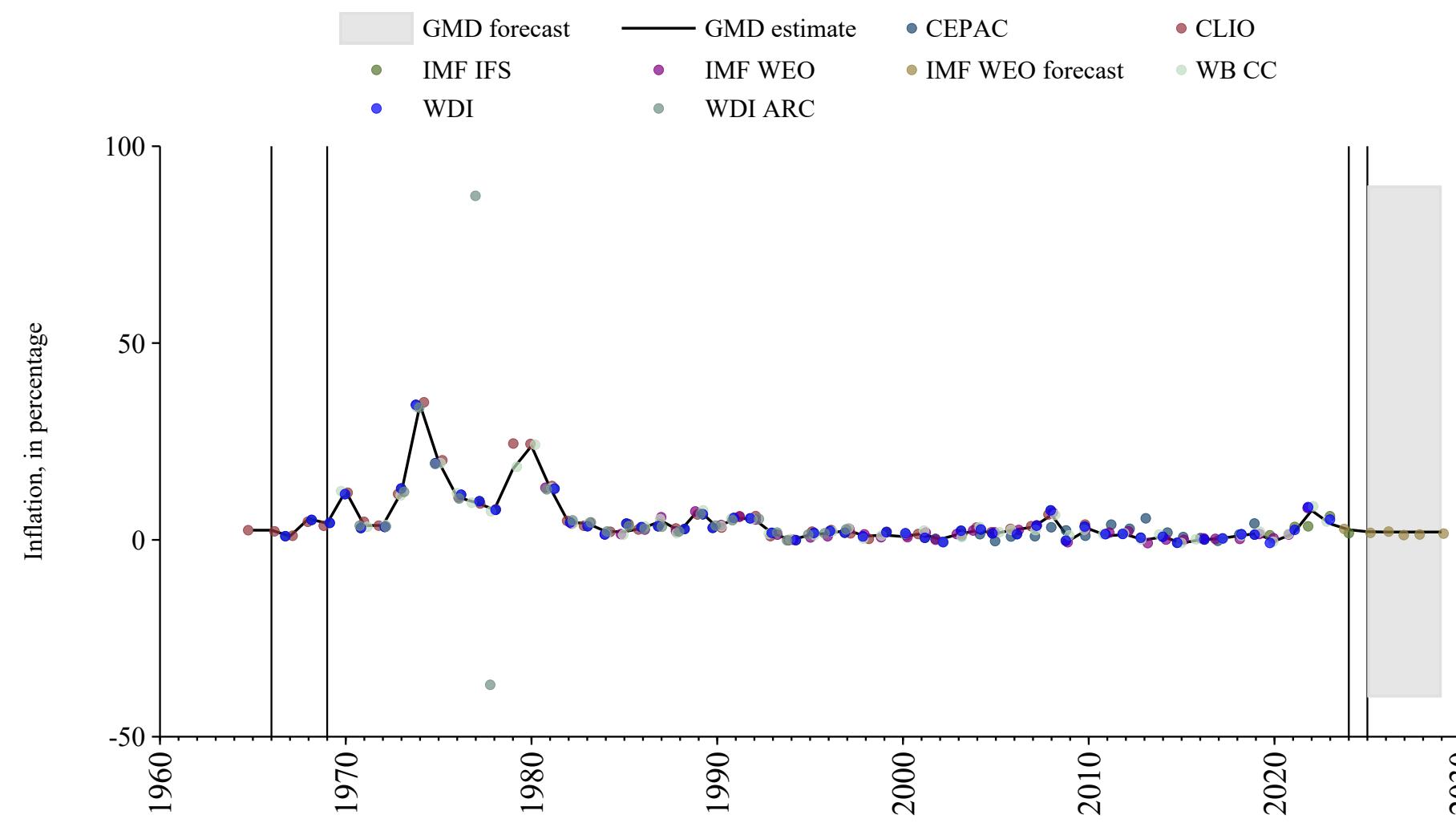
## Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



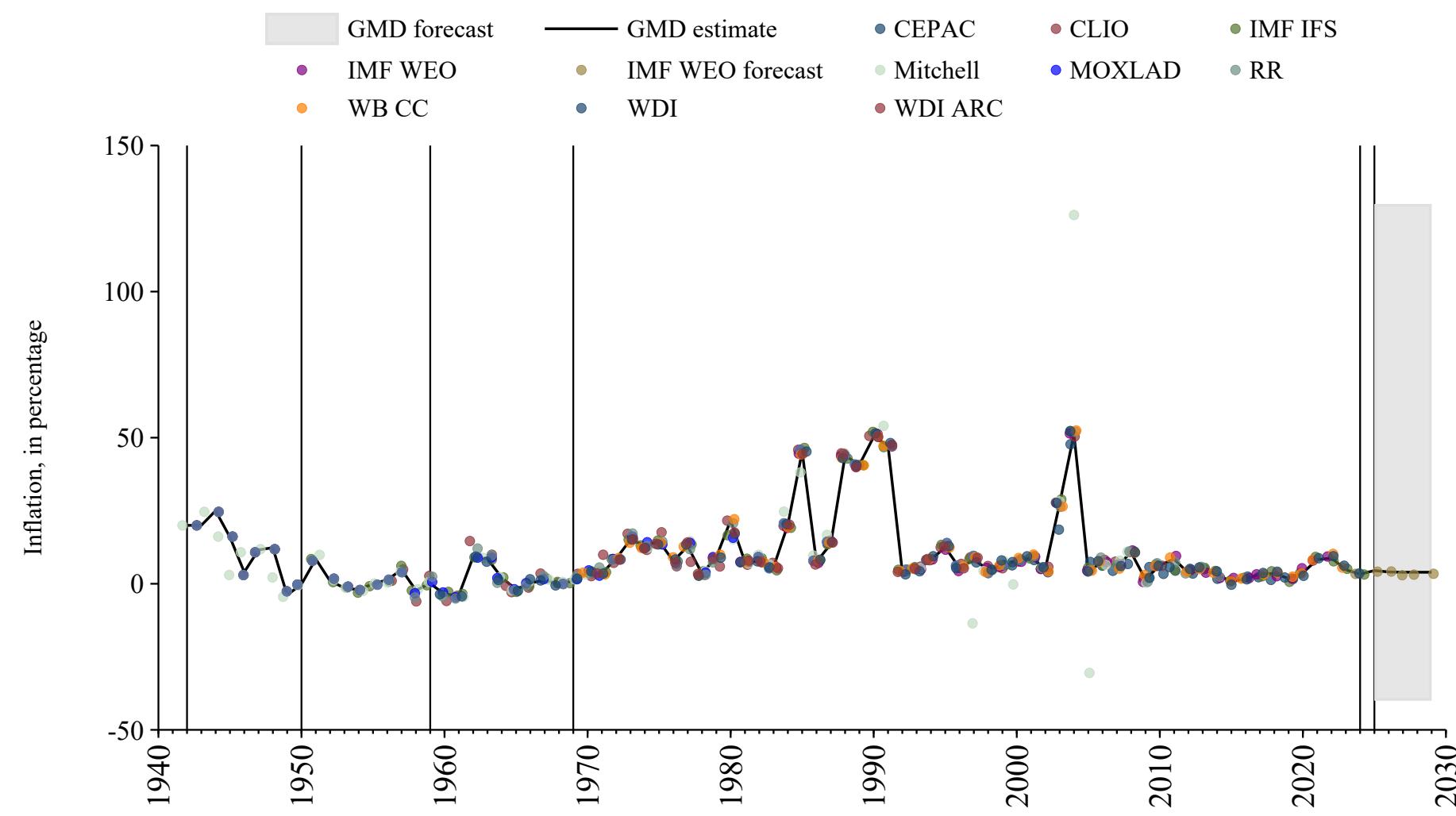
## Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1965 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967.
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



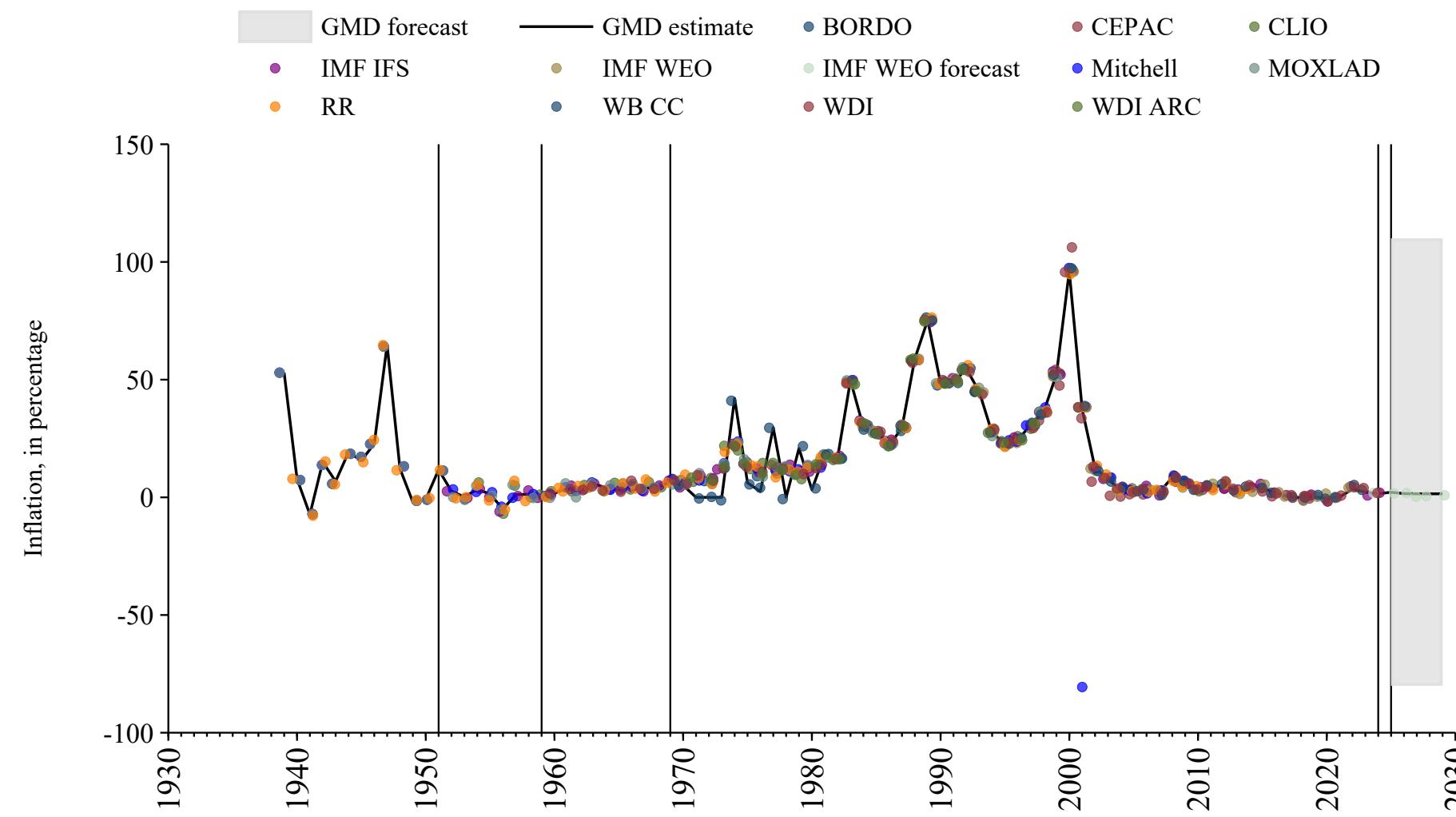
## Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1942 - 1942	Spliced using overlapping data in 1943.
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1943 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



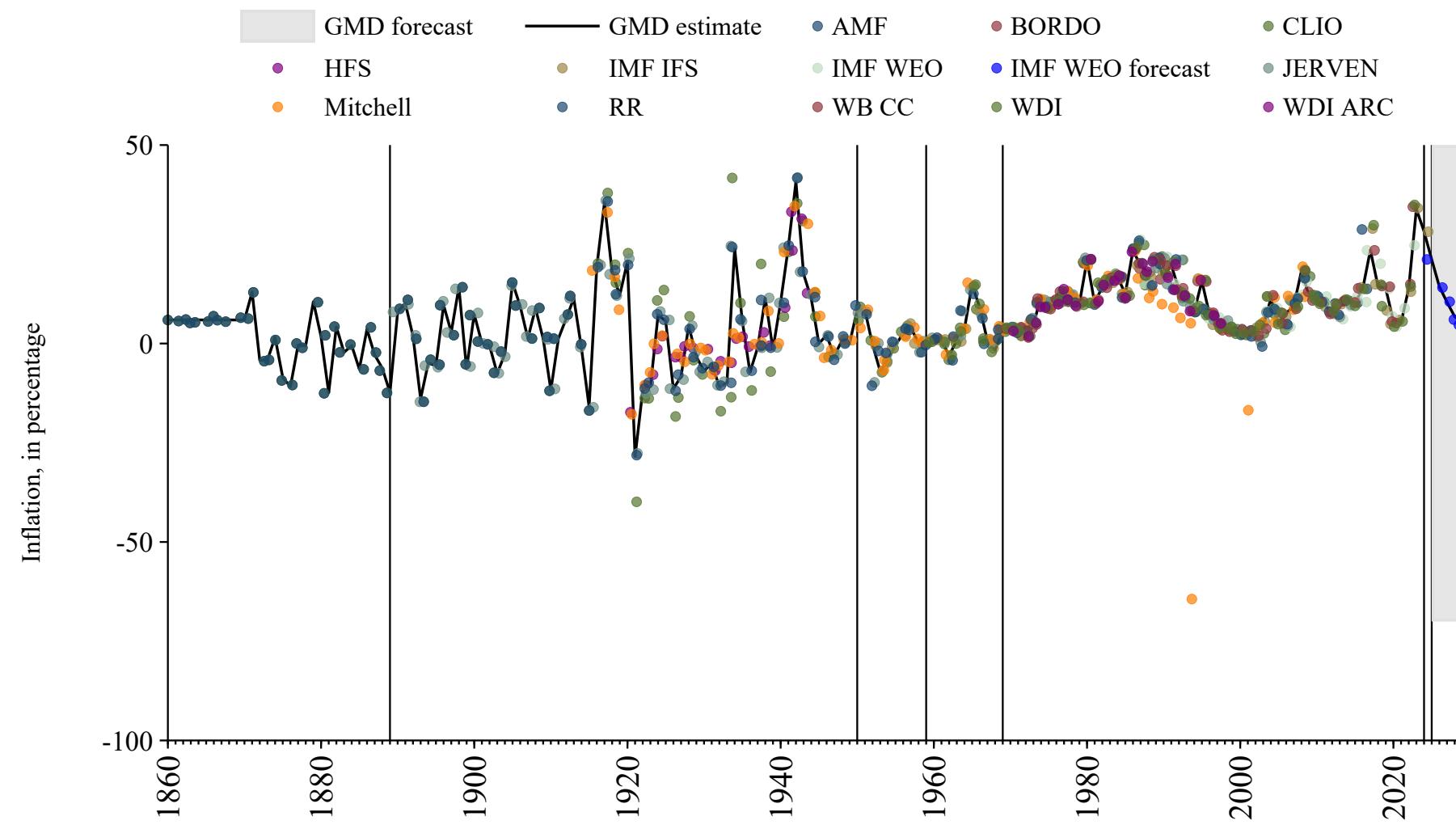
## Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



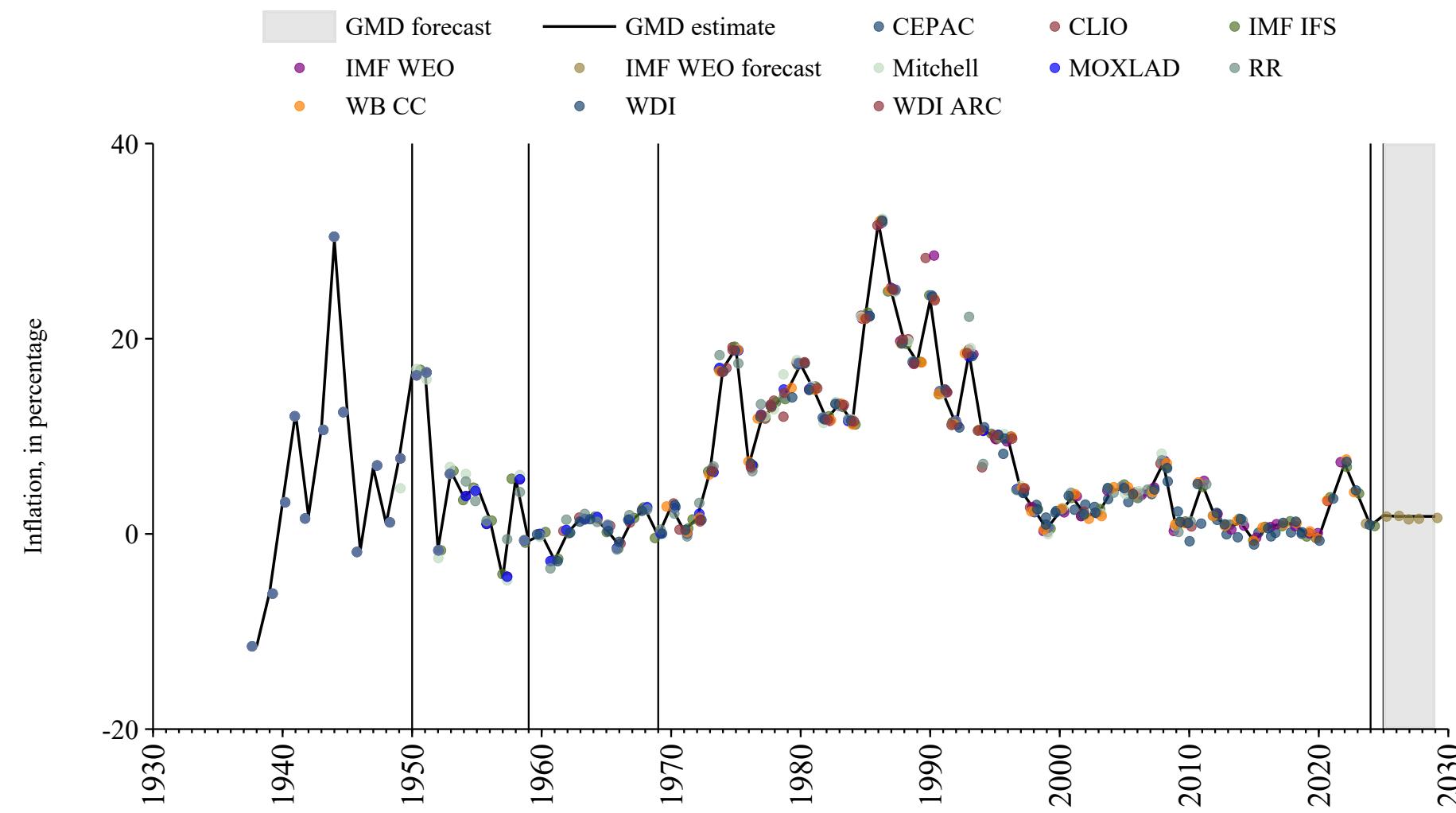
# Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Institute of Social History (2024)</a>	1860 - 1889	Spliced using overlapping data in 1890.
<a href="#">Albers et al. (2023)</a>	1890 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



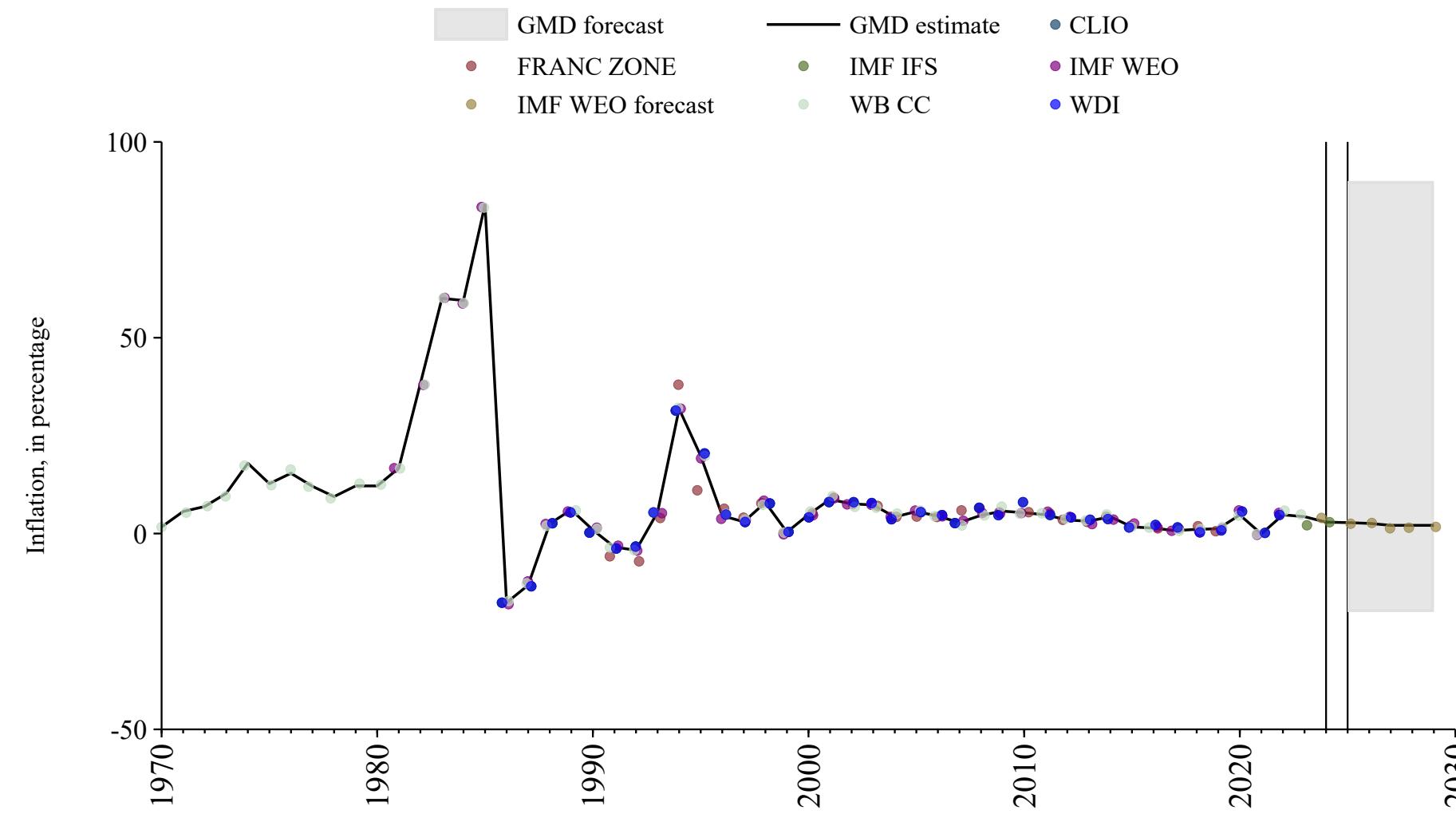
## El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1938 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



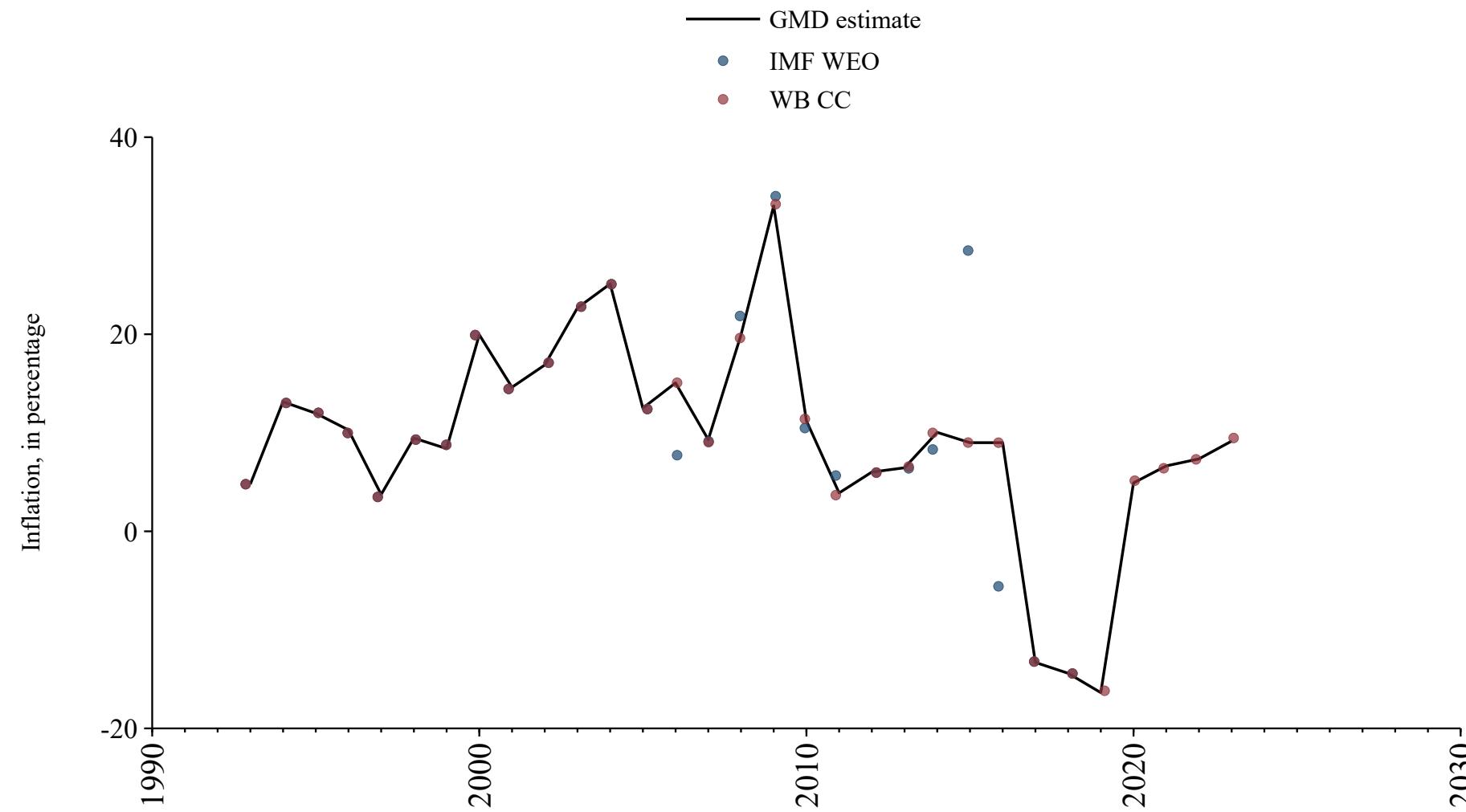
## Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



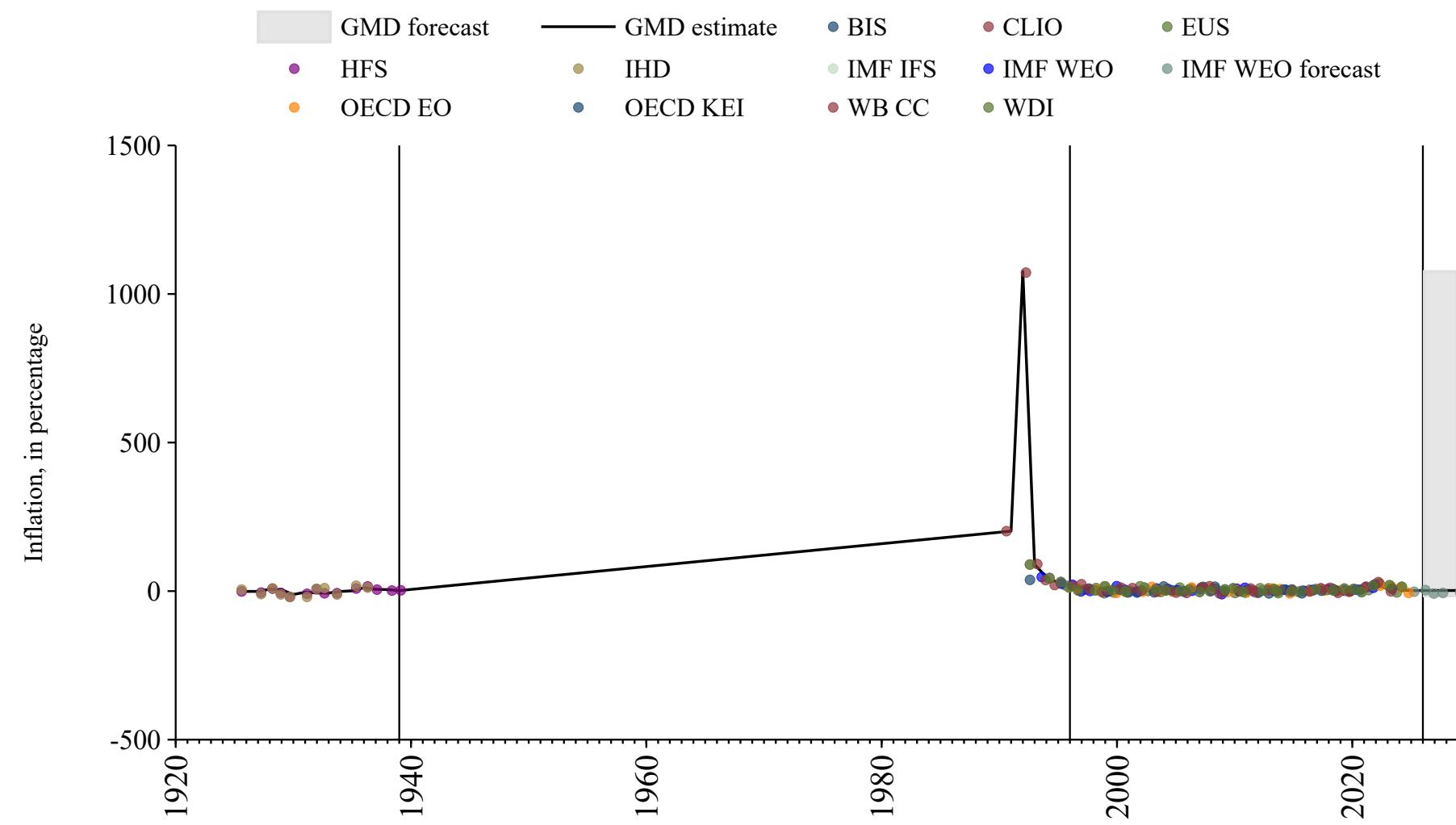
## Eritrea

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



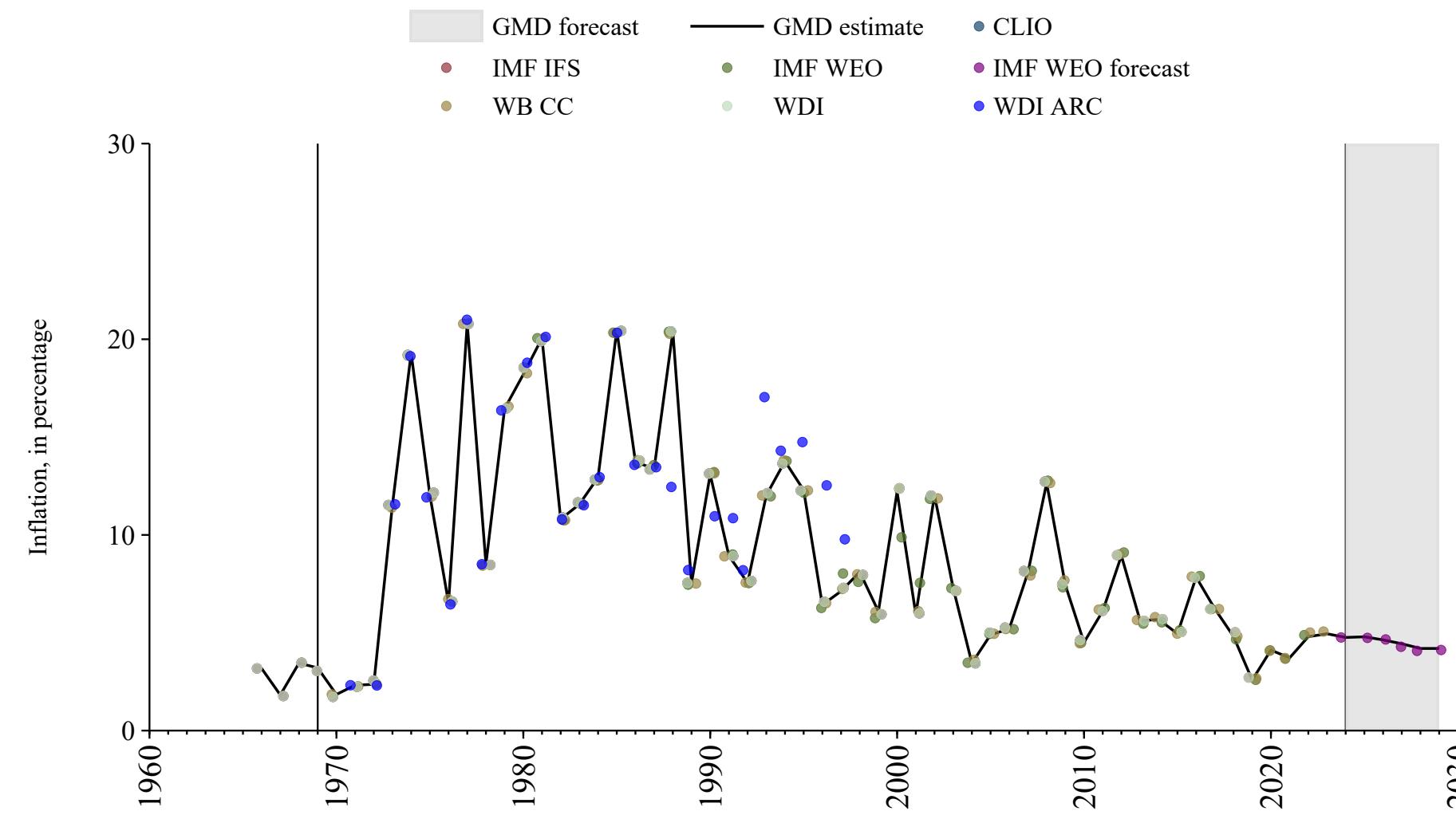
## Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1926 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940.
Ha et al. (2023)	1940 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1997 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



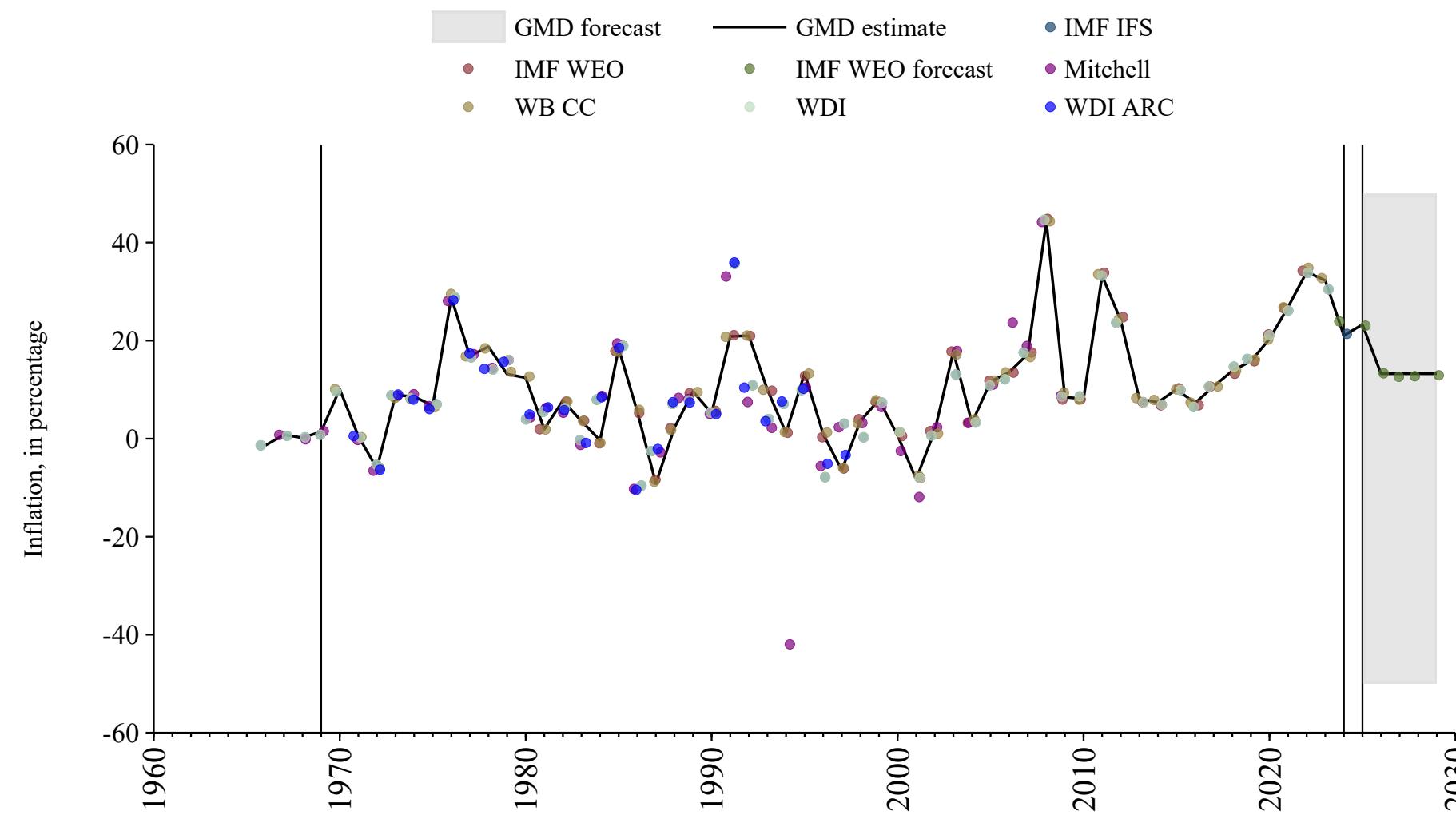
## Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1966 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



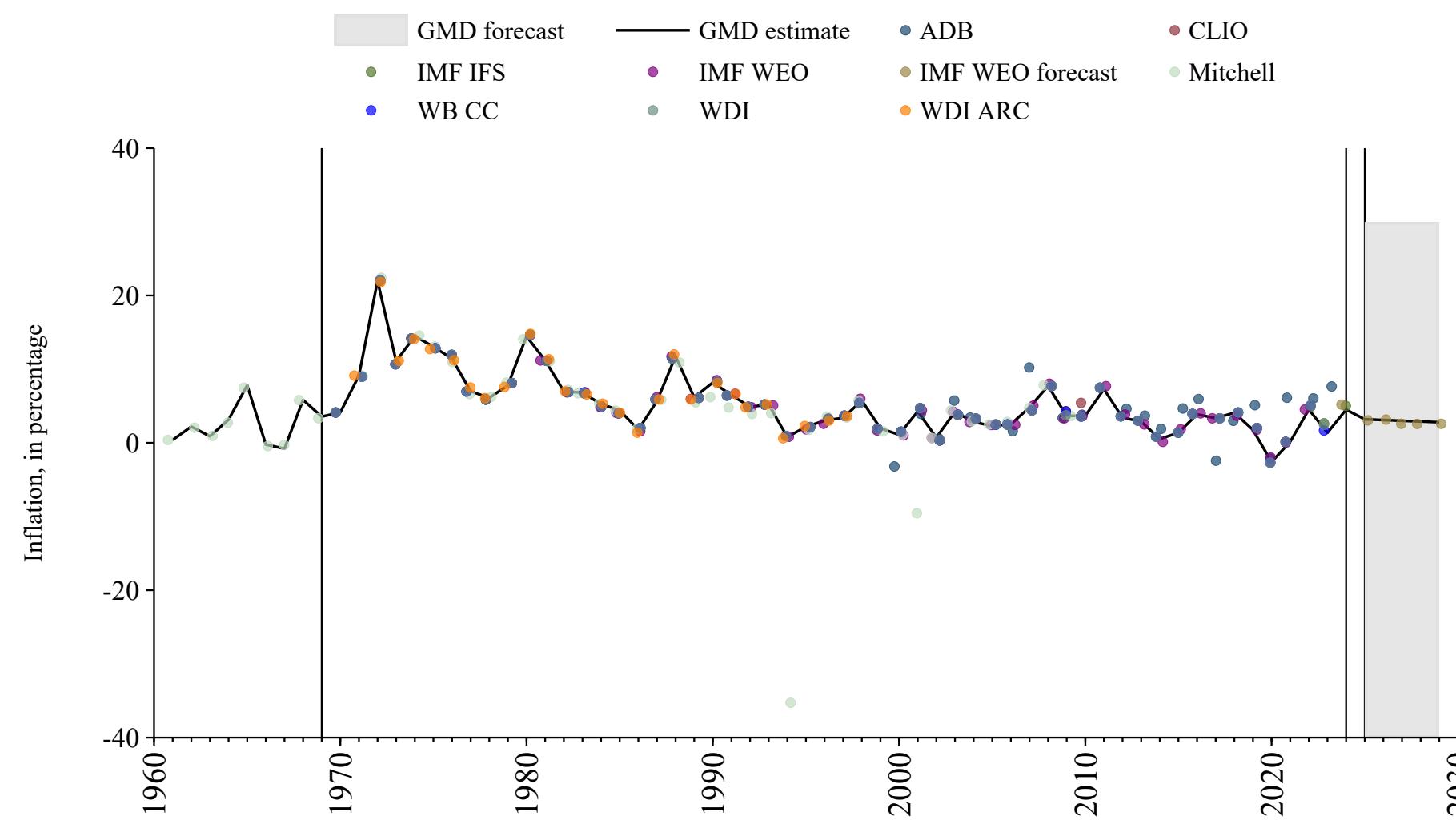
## Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1966 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



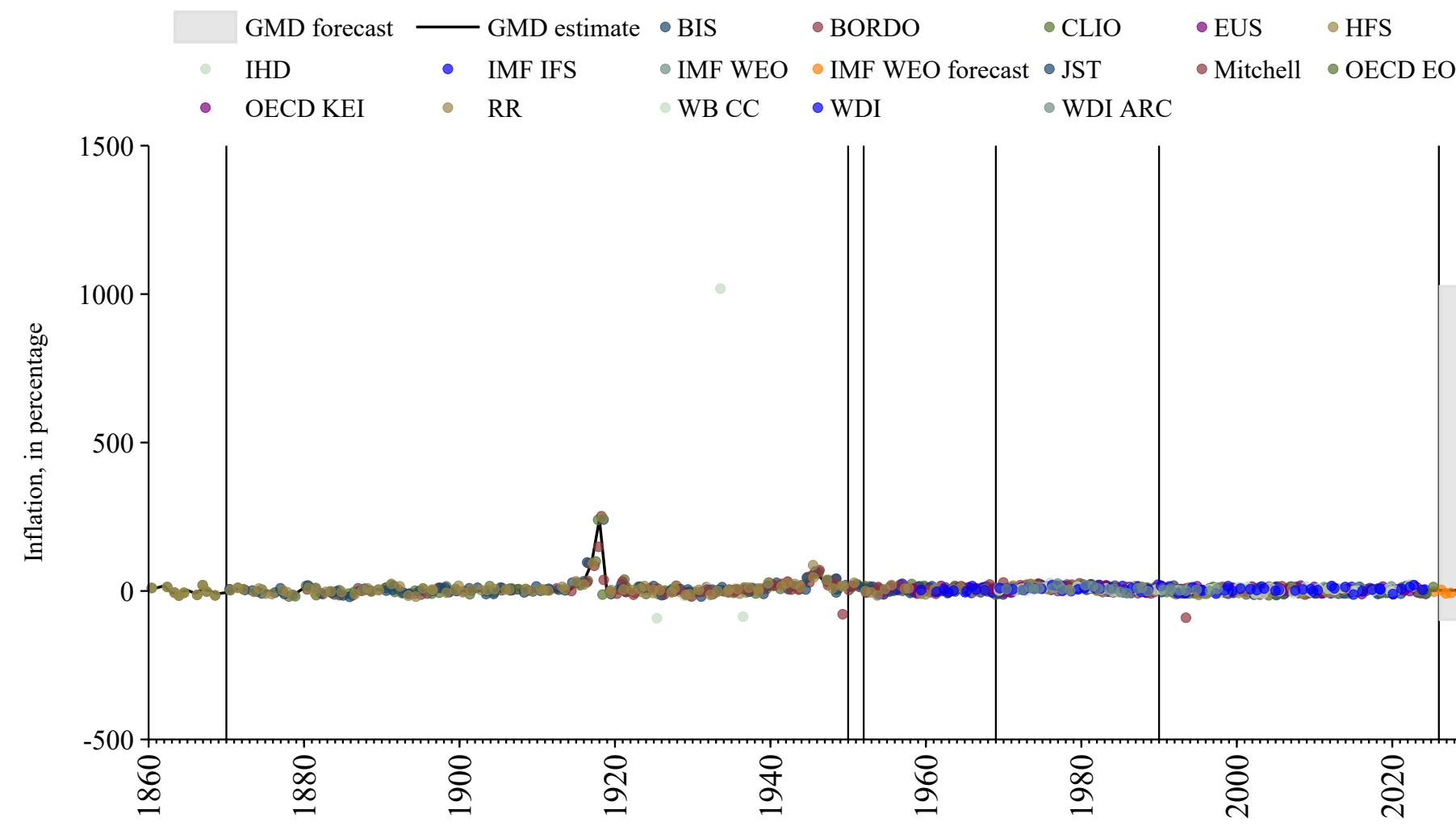
# Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1961 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



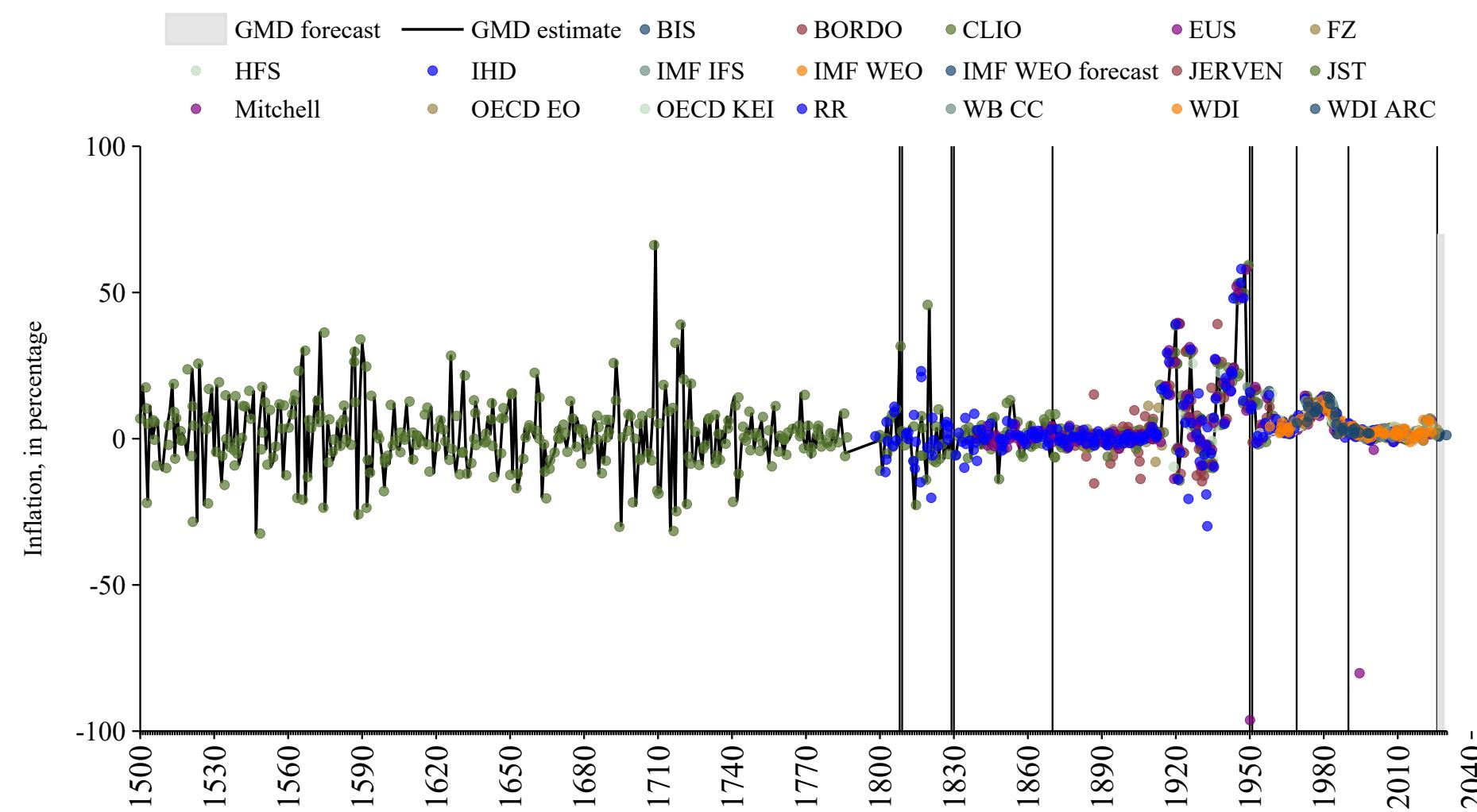
## Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1861 - 1870	Spliced using overlapping data in 1871.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1871 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1953 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1991 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



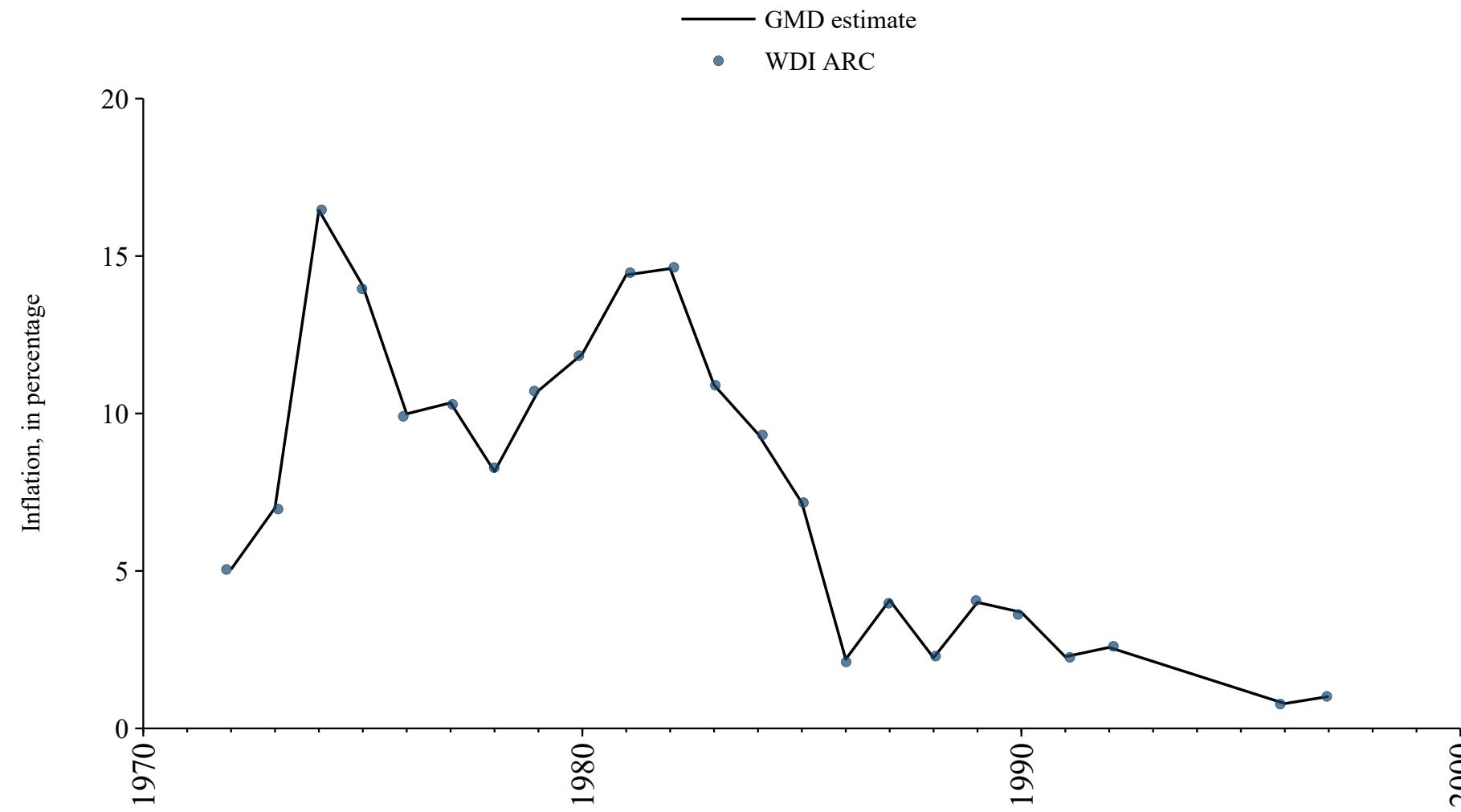
## France

Source	Time span	Notes
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1500 - 1808	Spliced using overlapping data in 1809.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1809 - 1809	Spliced using overlapping data in 1810.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1810 - 1829	Spliced using overlapping data in 1830.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1830 - 1830	Spliced using overlapping data in 1831.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1831 - 1870	Spliced using overlapping data in 1871.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1871 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1991 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



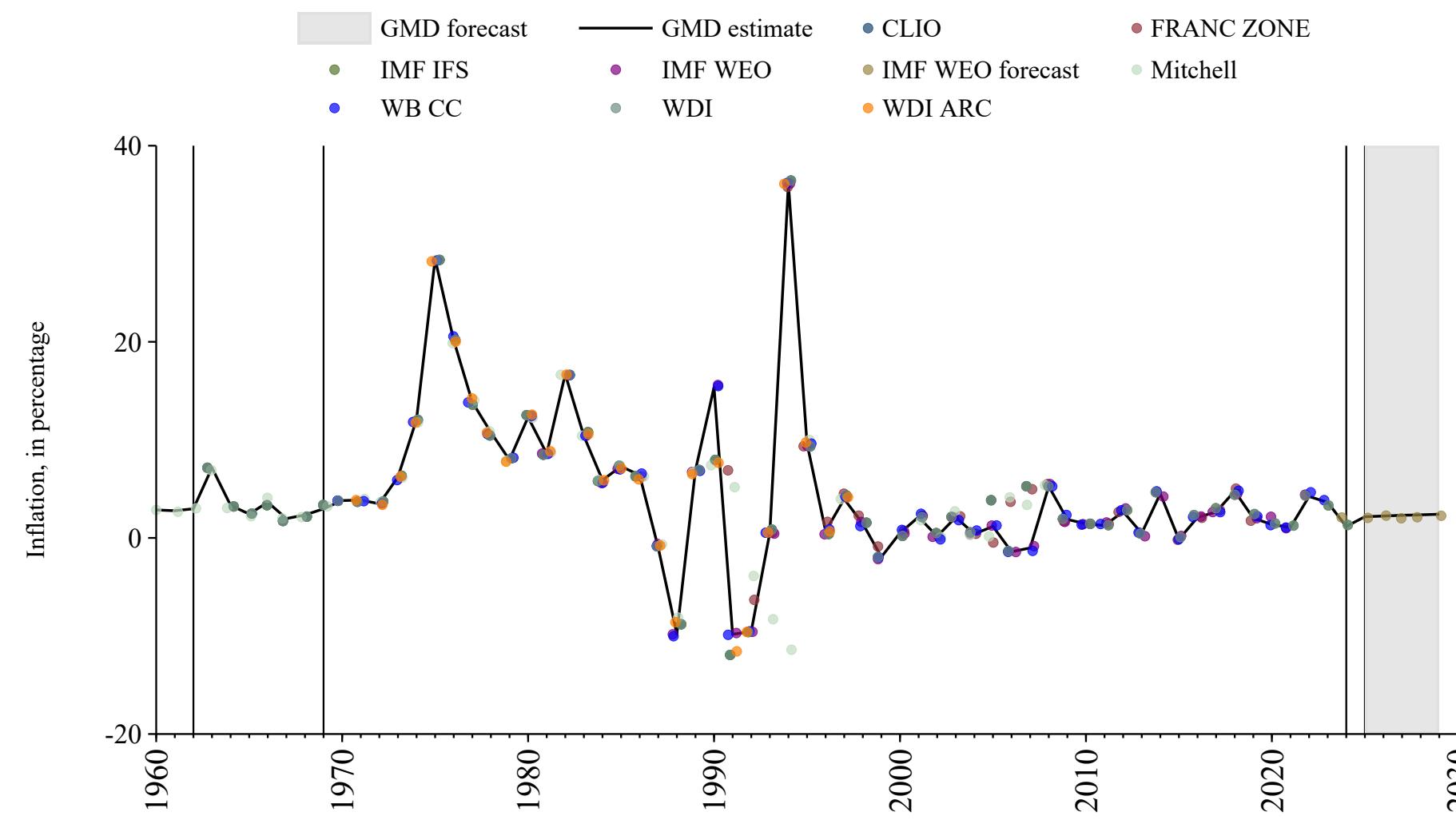
## French Guiana

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1972 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.



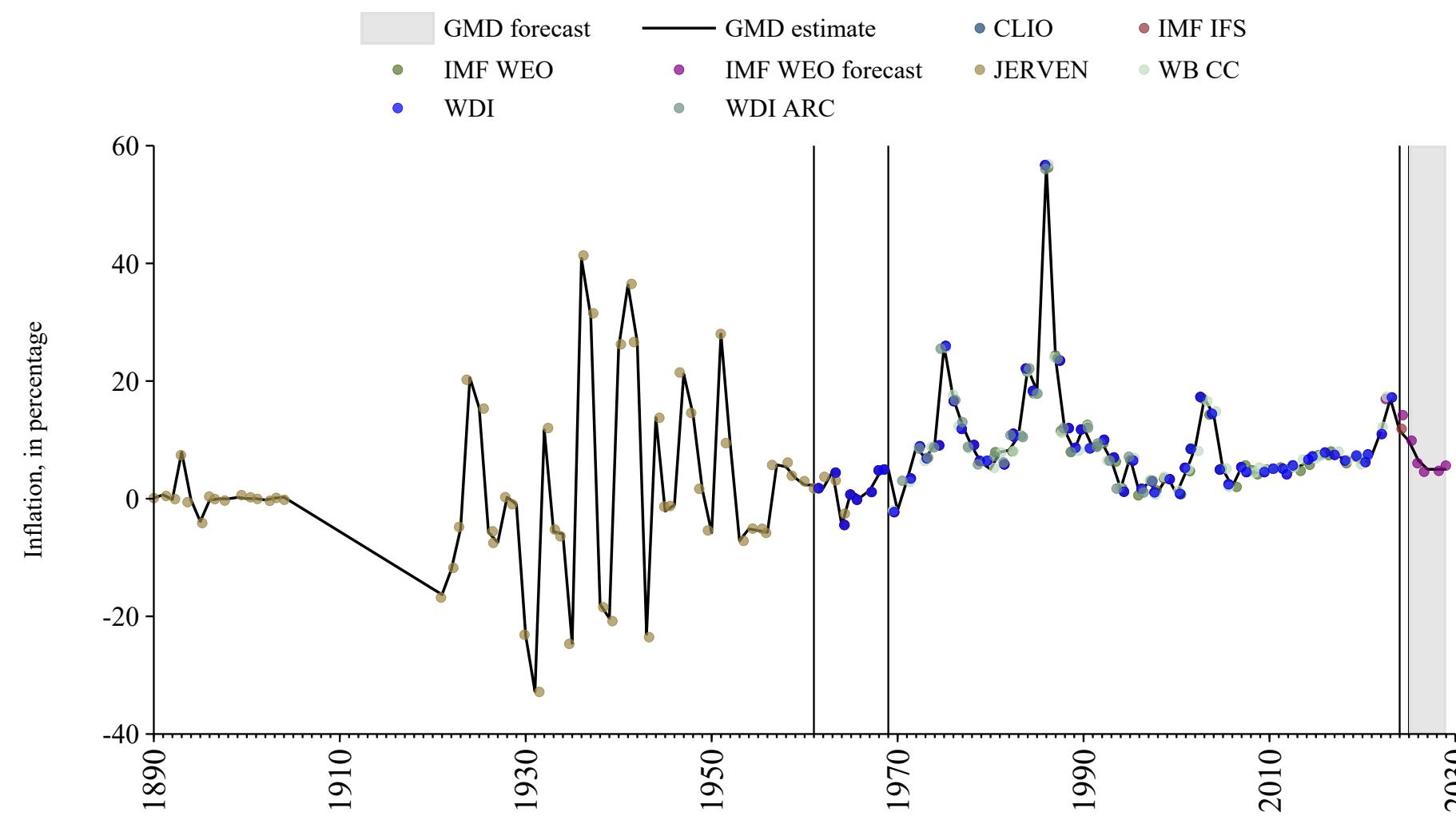
## Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1960 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963.
World Bank (2024)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



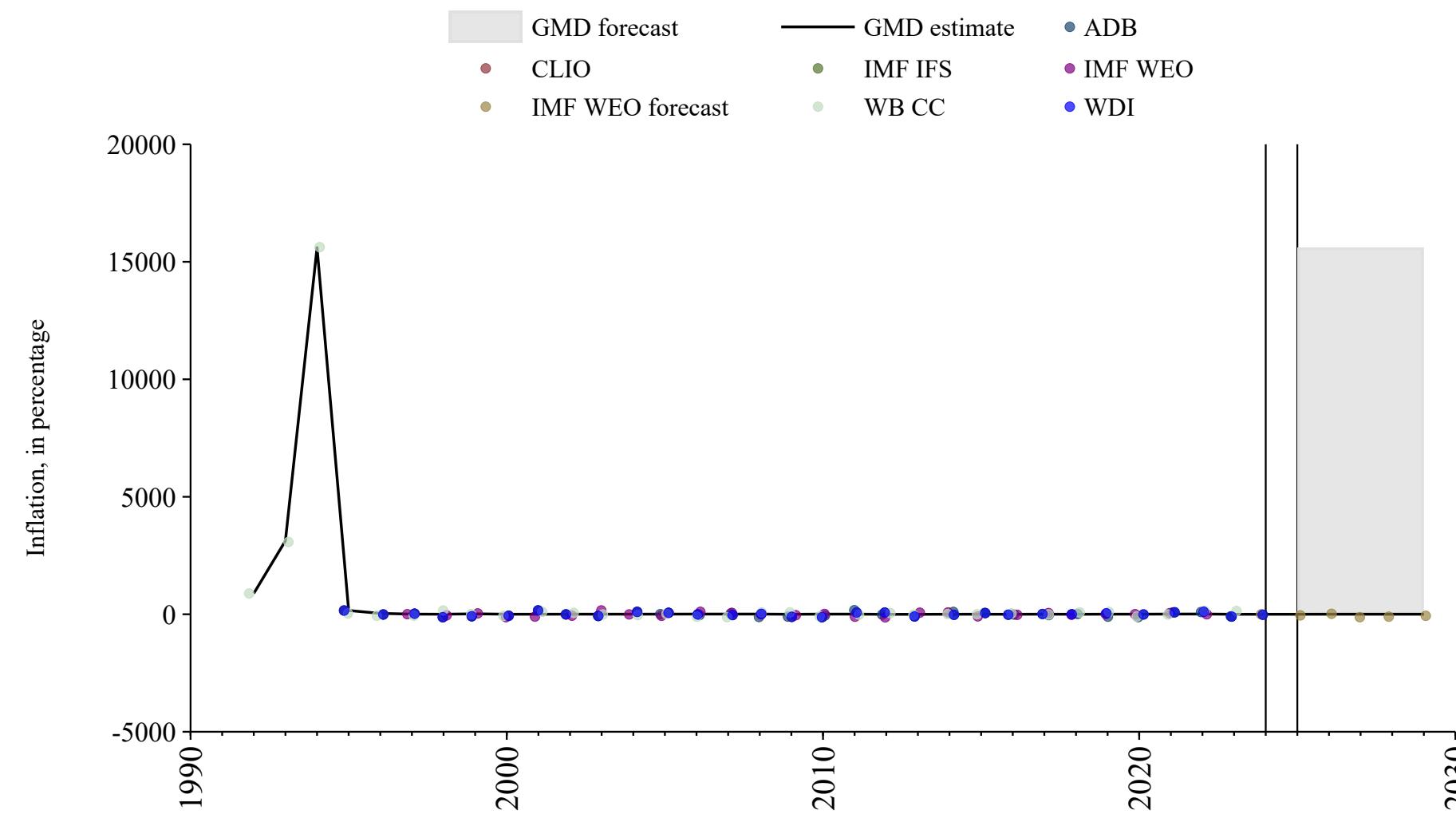
## Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1890 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962.
World Bank (2024)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



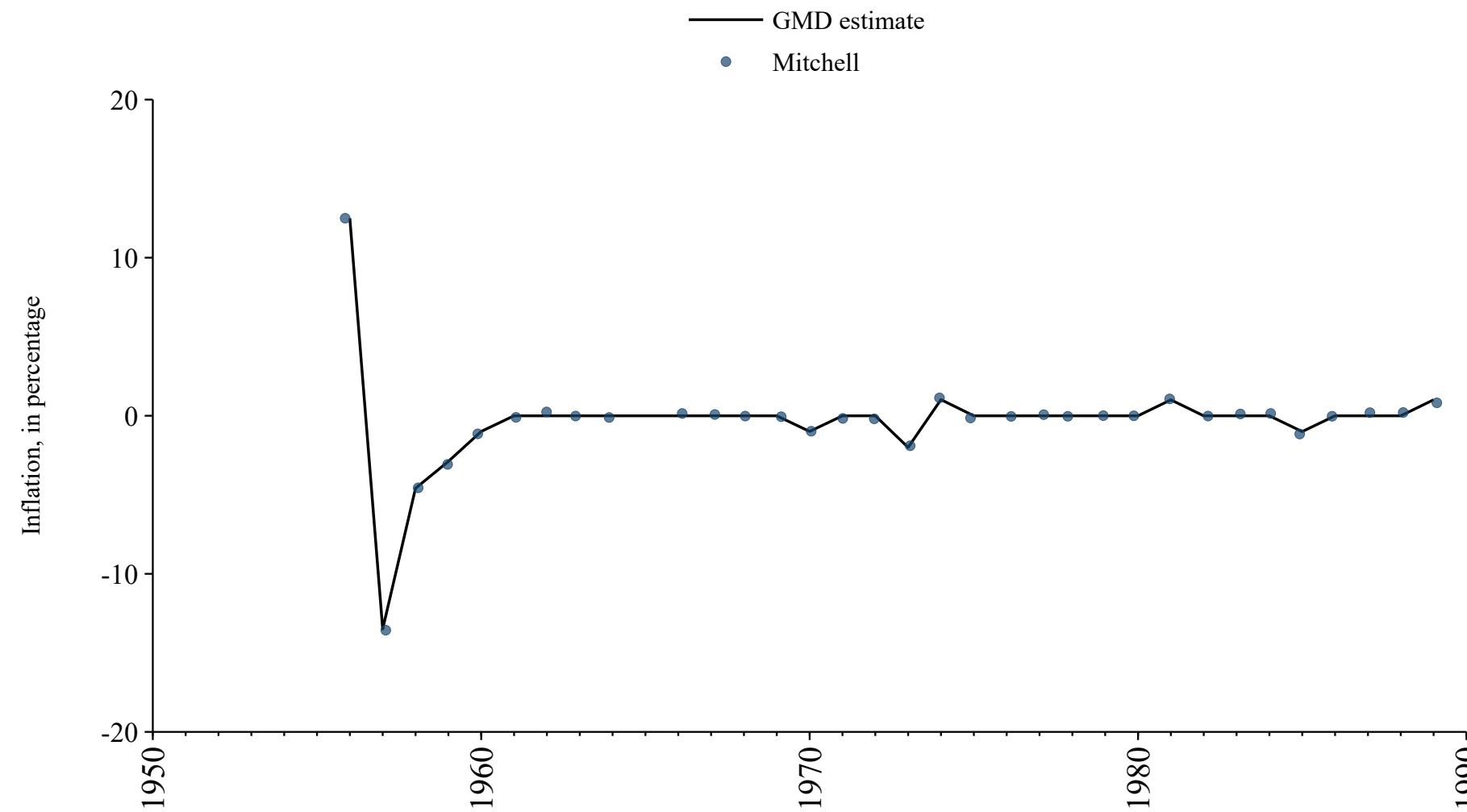
## Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



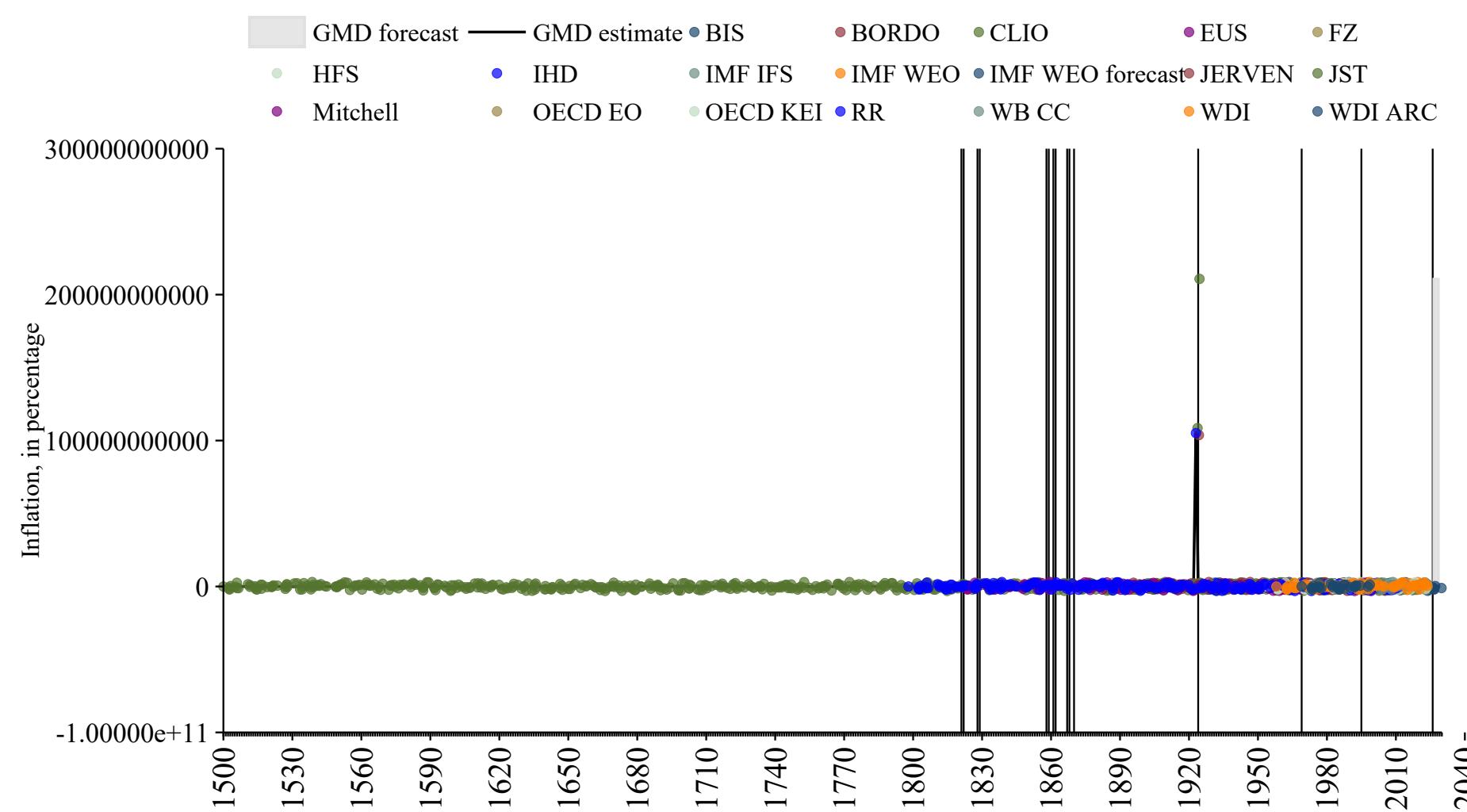
## German Democratic Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1956 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.



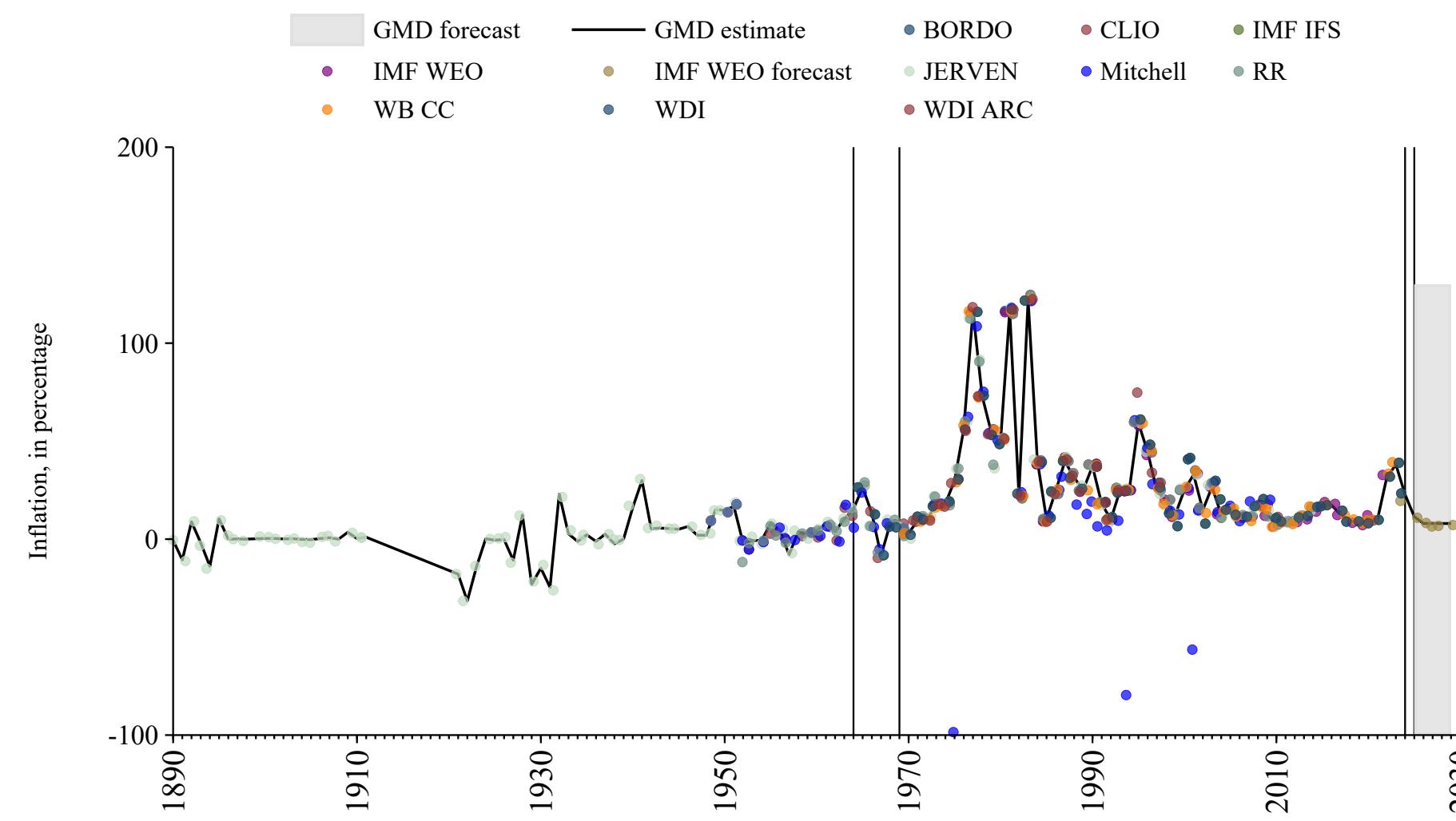
## Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1500 - 1821	Spliced using overlapping data in 1822.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1822 - 1822	Spliced using overlapping data in 1823.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1823 - 1828	Spliced using overlapping data in 1829.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1829 - 1829	Spliced using overlapping data in 1830.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1830 - 1858	Spliced using overlapping data in 1859.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1859 - 1859	Spliced using overlapping data in 1860.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1860 - 1861	Spliced using overlapping data in 1862.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1862 - 1862	Spliced using overlapping data in 1863.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1863 - 1867	Spliced using overlapping data in 1868.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1868 - 1868	Spliced using overlapping data in 1869.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1869 - 1870	Spliced using overlapping data in 1871.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1871 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1925 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1996 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



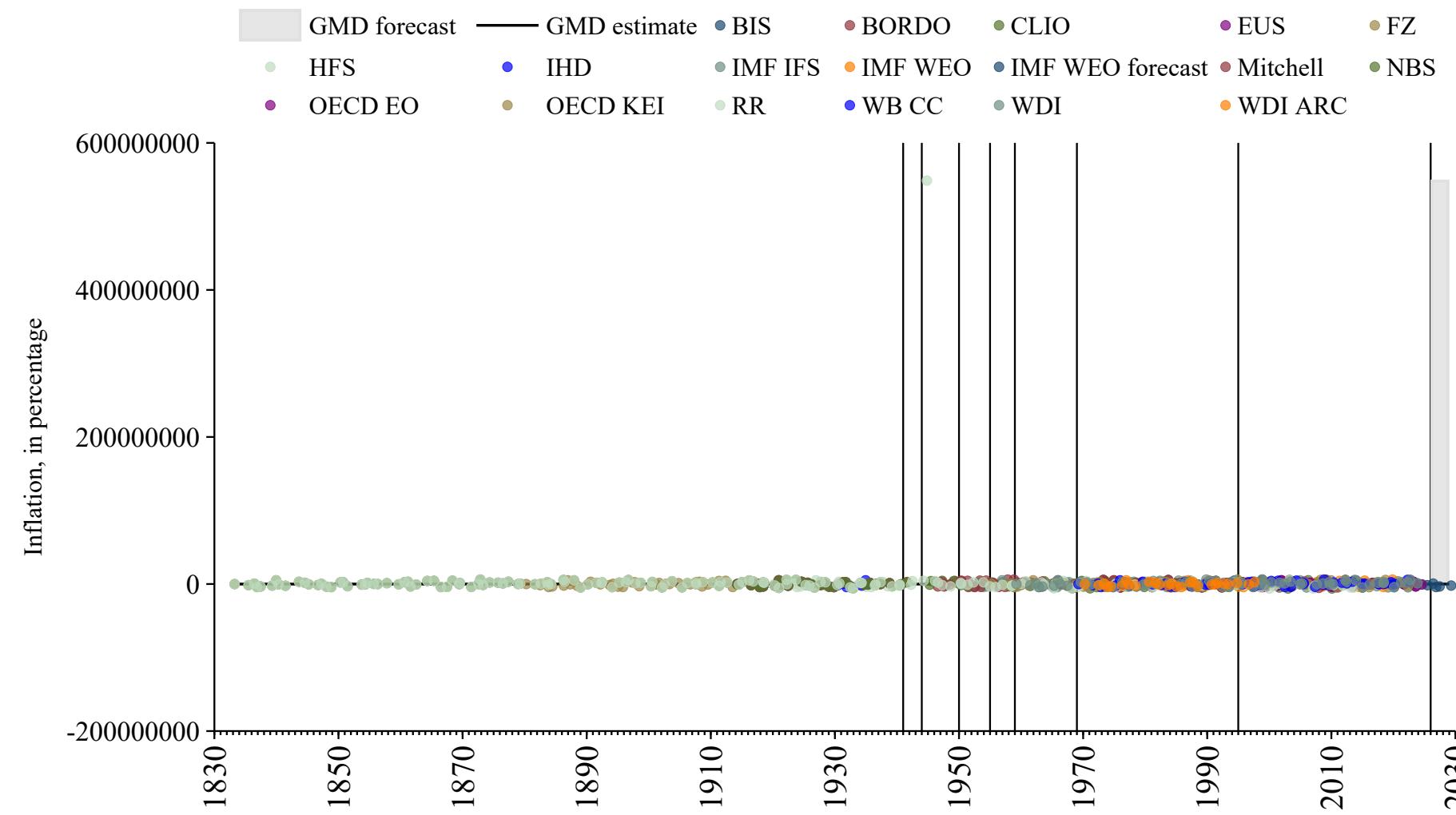
## Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1890 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965.
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



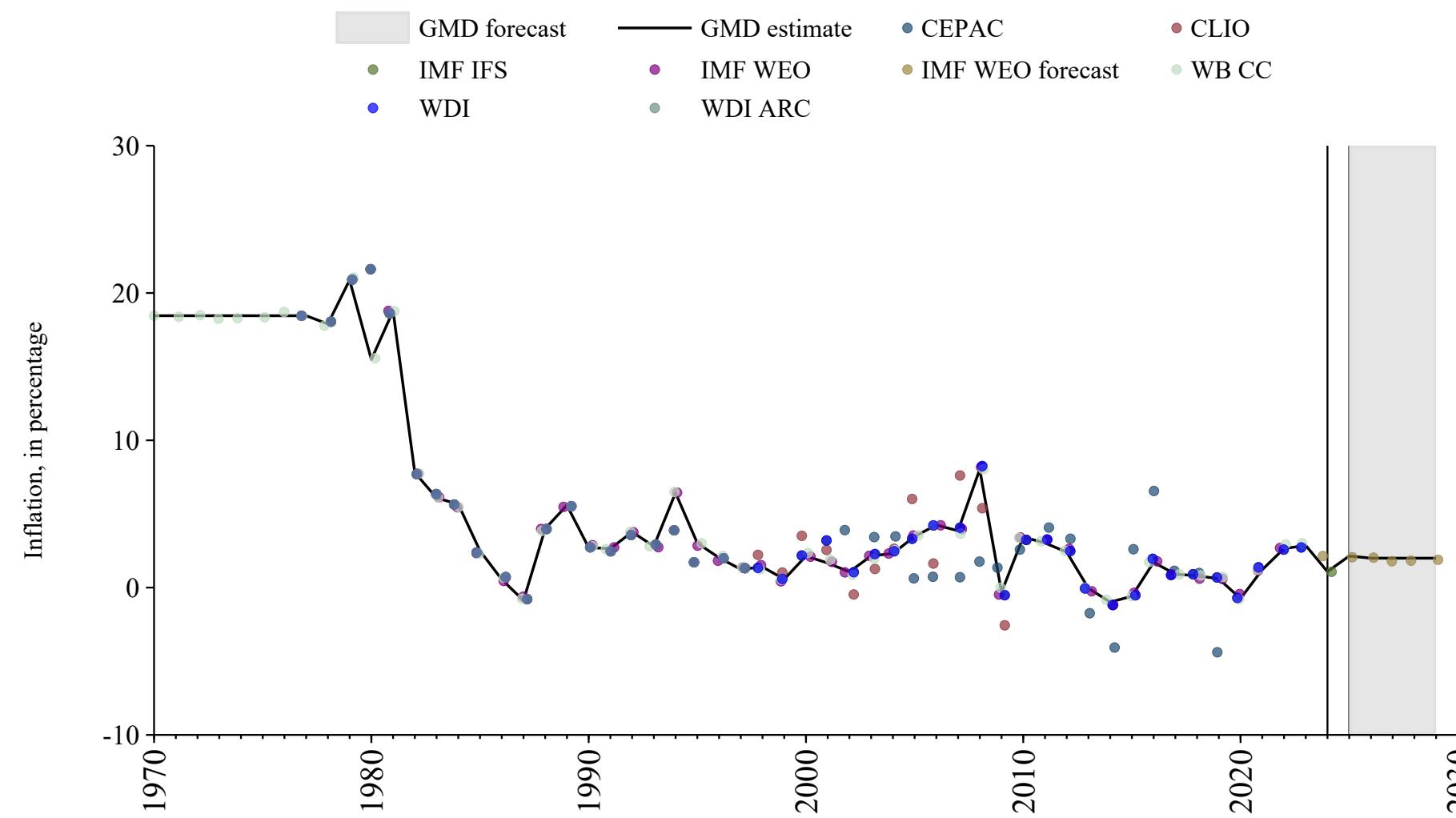
## Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1834 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1942 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1945 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1955	Spliced using overlapping data in 1956.
OECD (2024)	1956 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1996 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



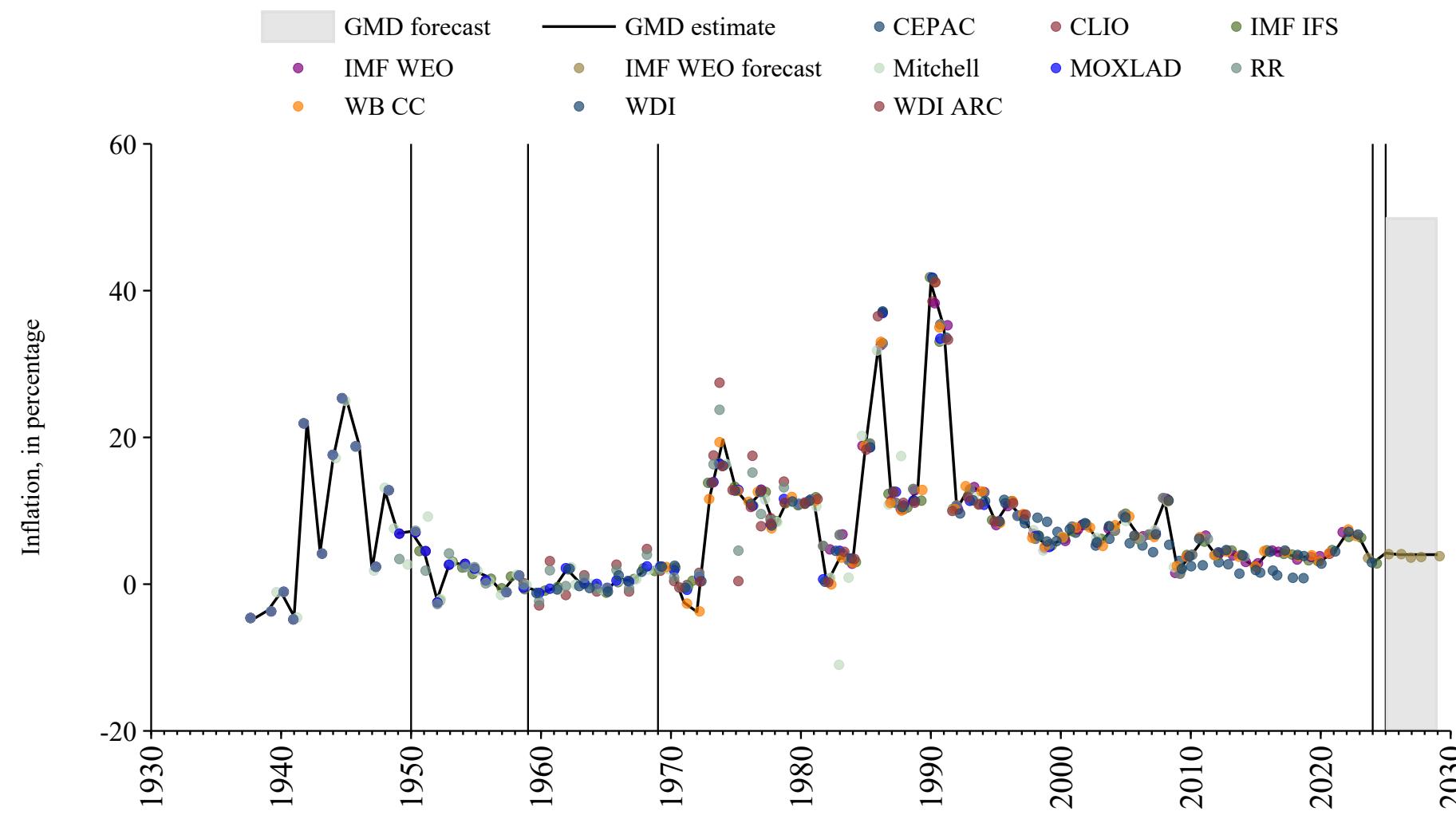
## Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



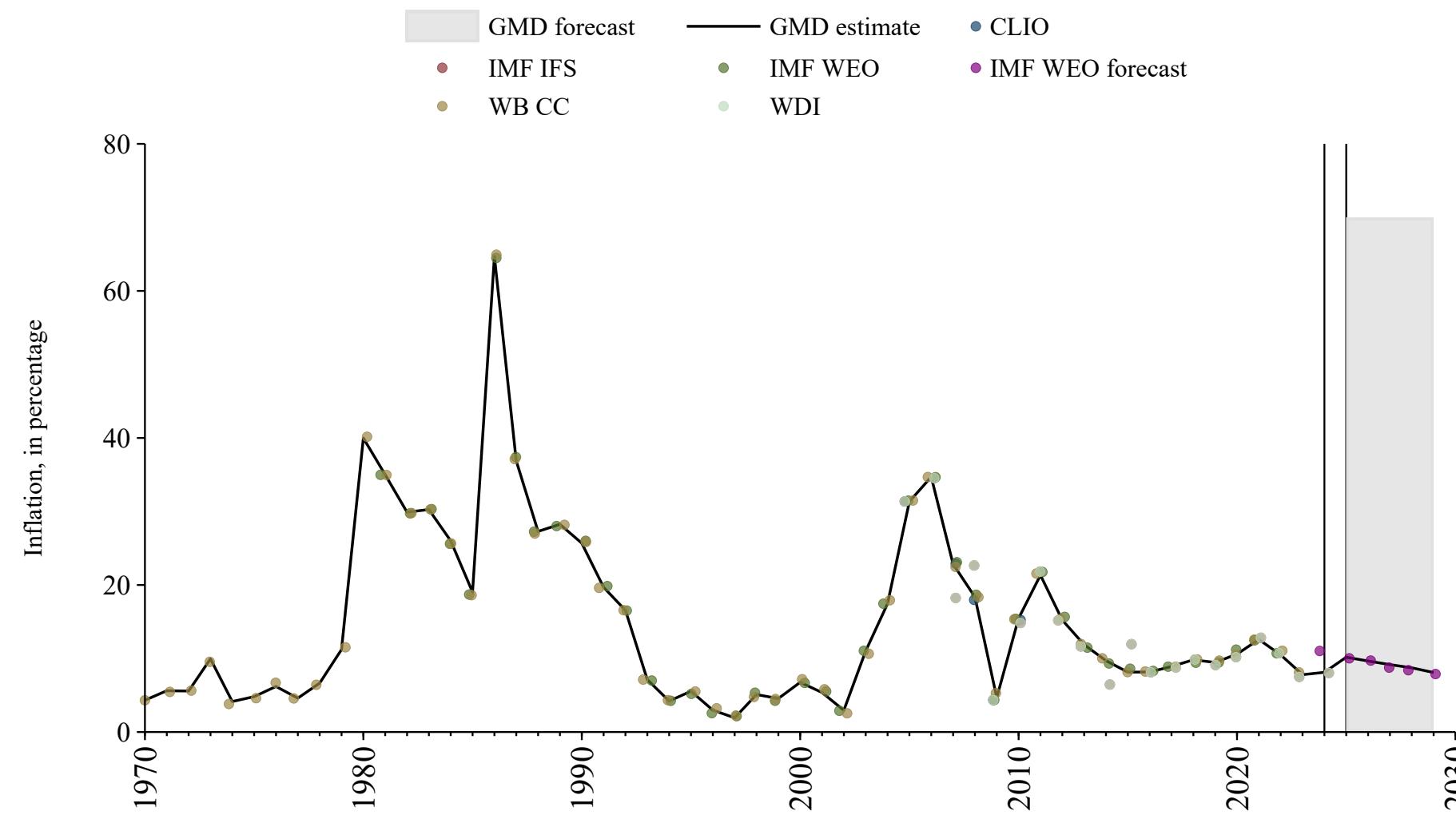
## Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1938 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



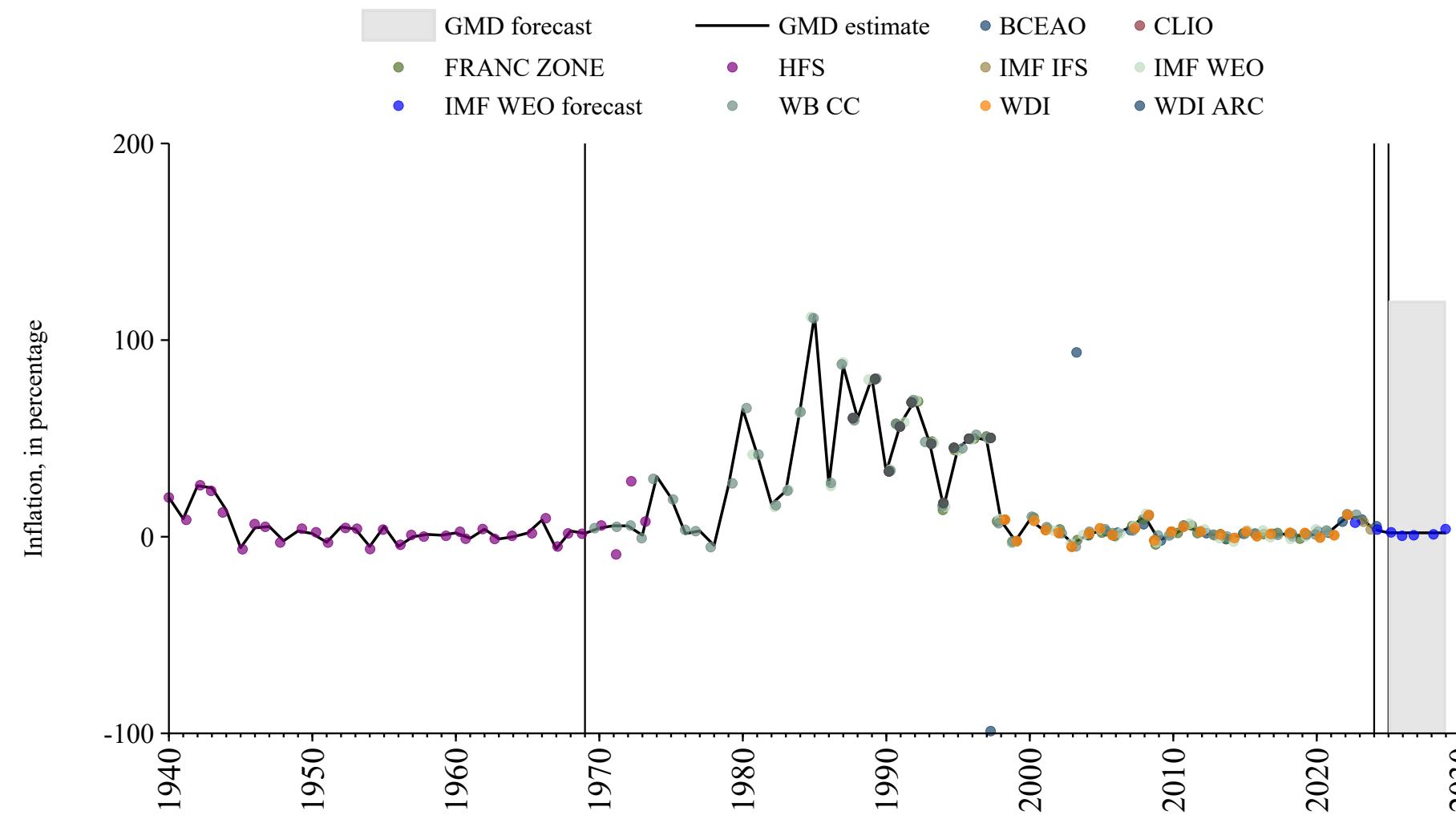
## Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



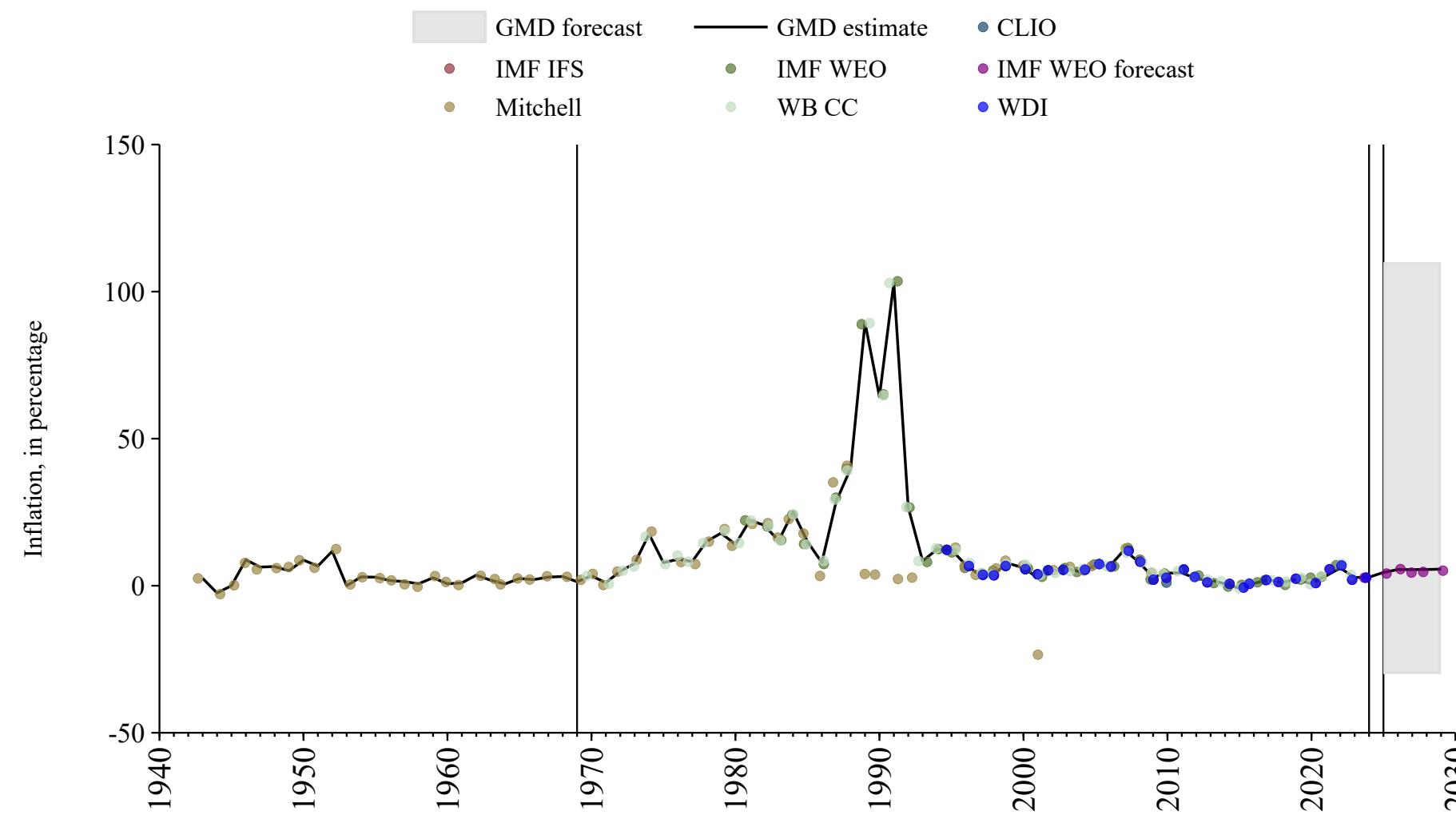
## Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1940 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



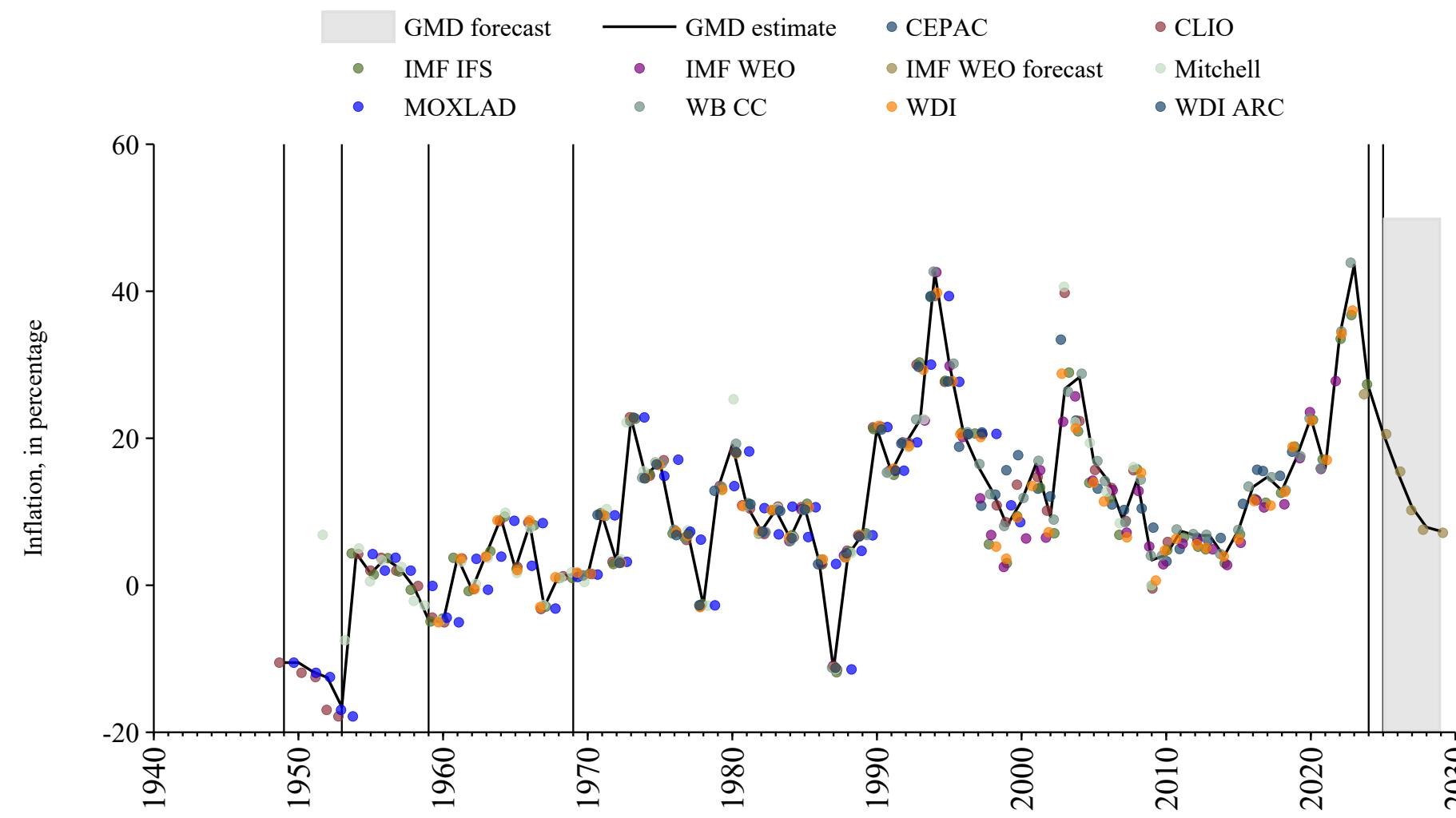
## Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1943 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



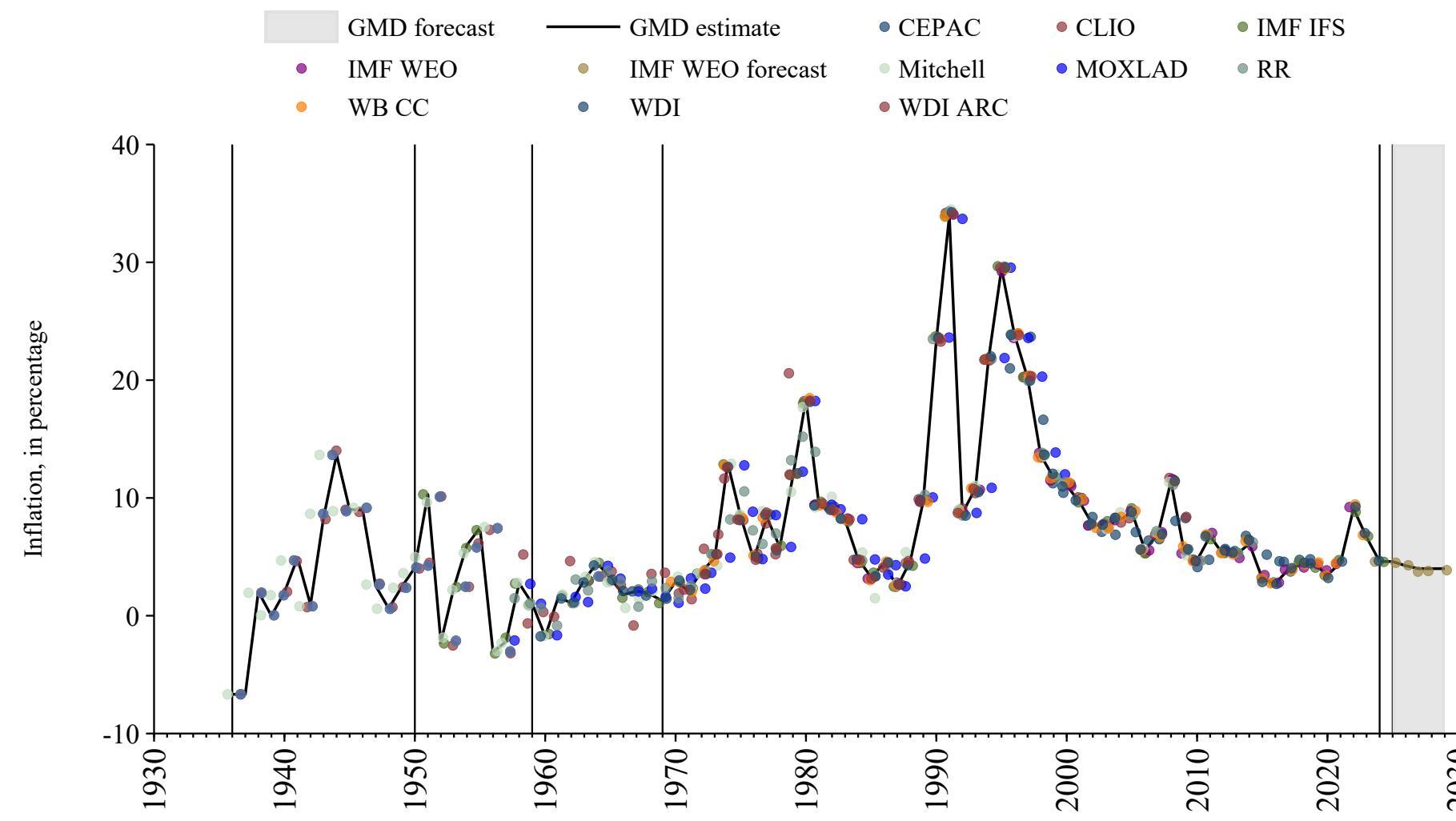
## Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1950 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1954 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



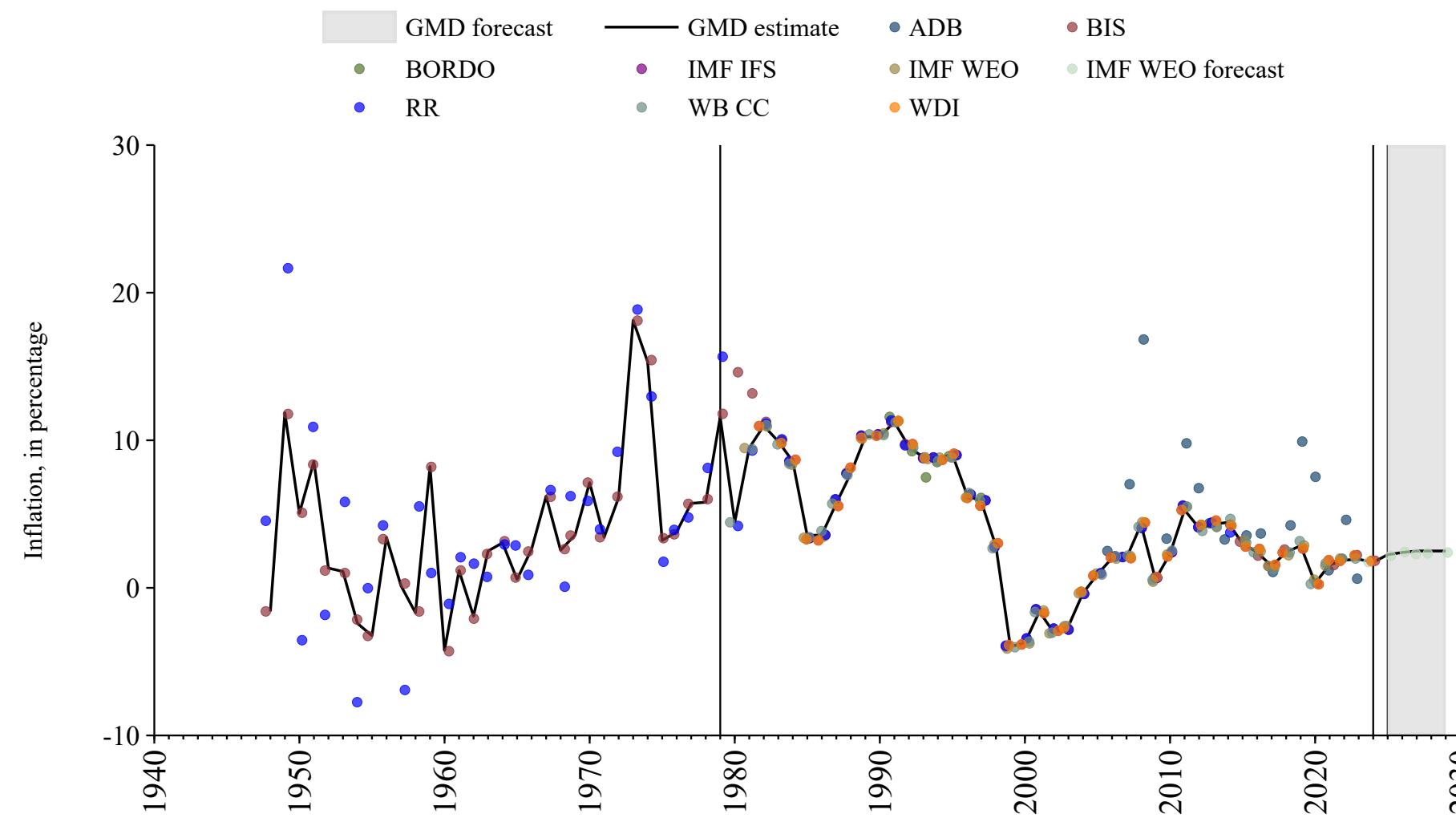
## Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1936 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937.
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1937 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



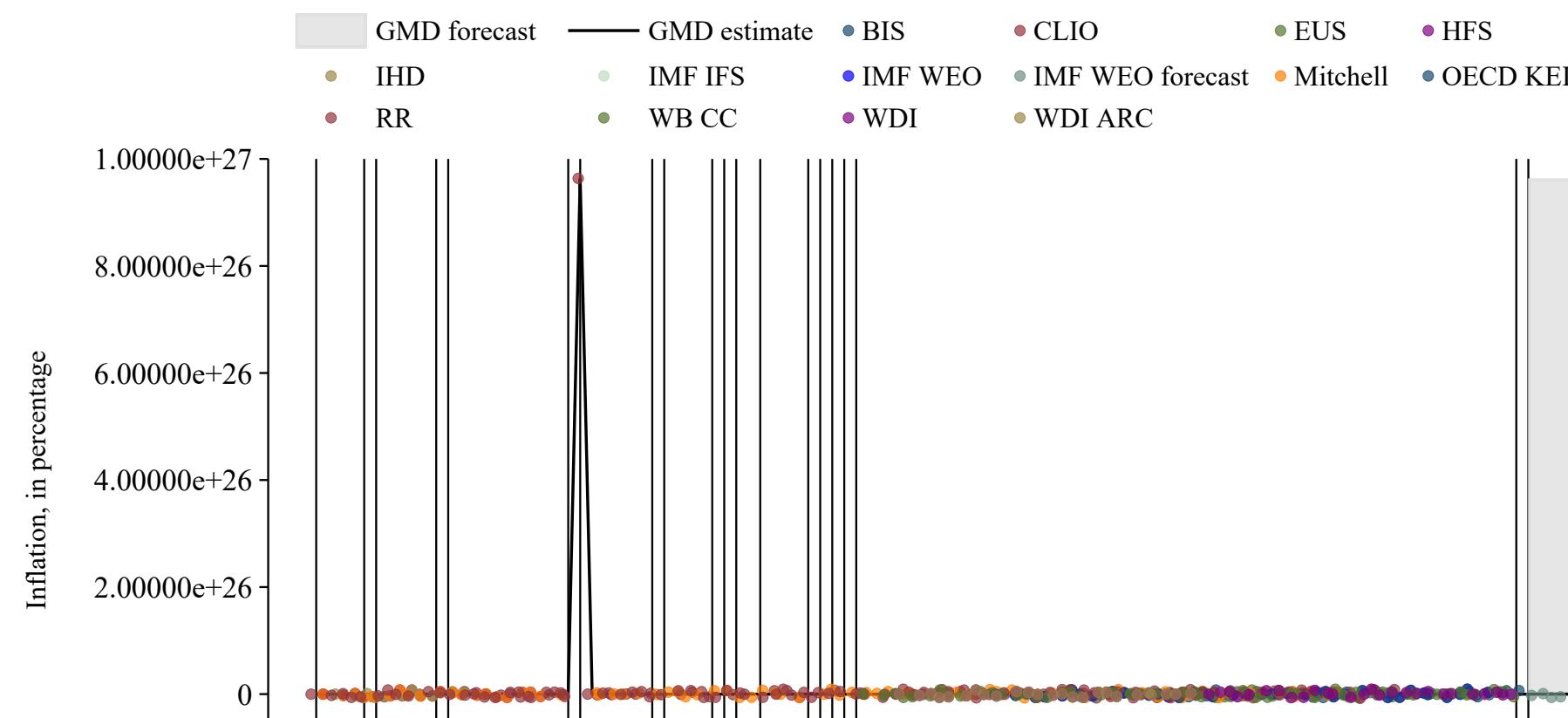
## Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1948 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Ha et al. (2023)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



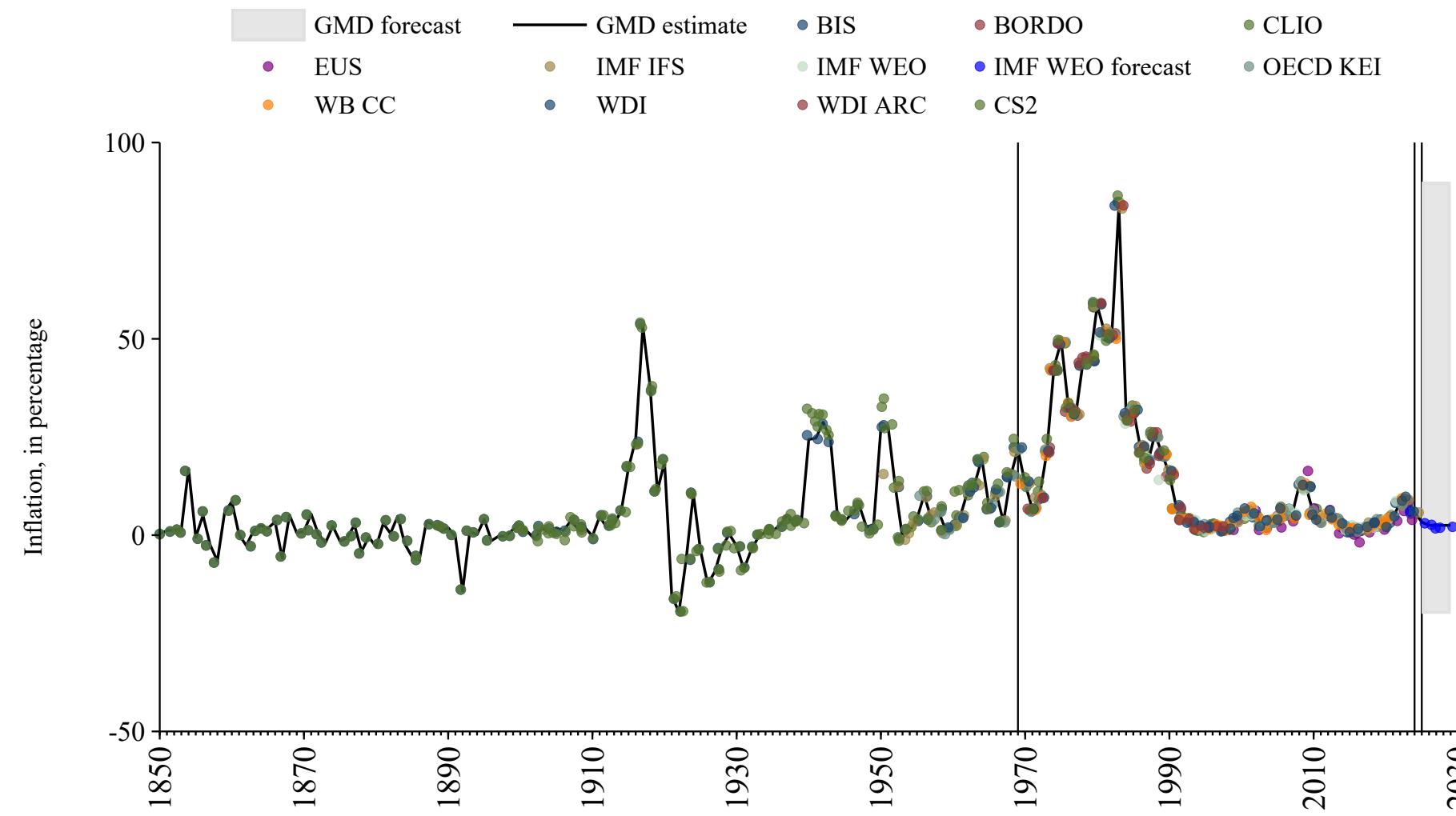
## Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1924 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1925 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1929 - 1929	Spliced using overlapping data in 1930.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1930 - 1934	Spliced using overlapping data in 1935.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1935 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1936 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1946 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1947 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1953 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1954 - 1957	Spliced using overlapping data in 1958.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1958 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1960 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1962 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1966 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1967 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1968 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



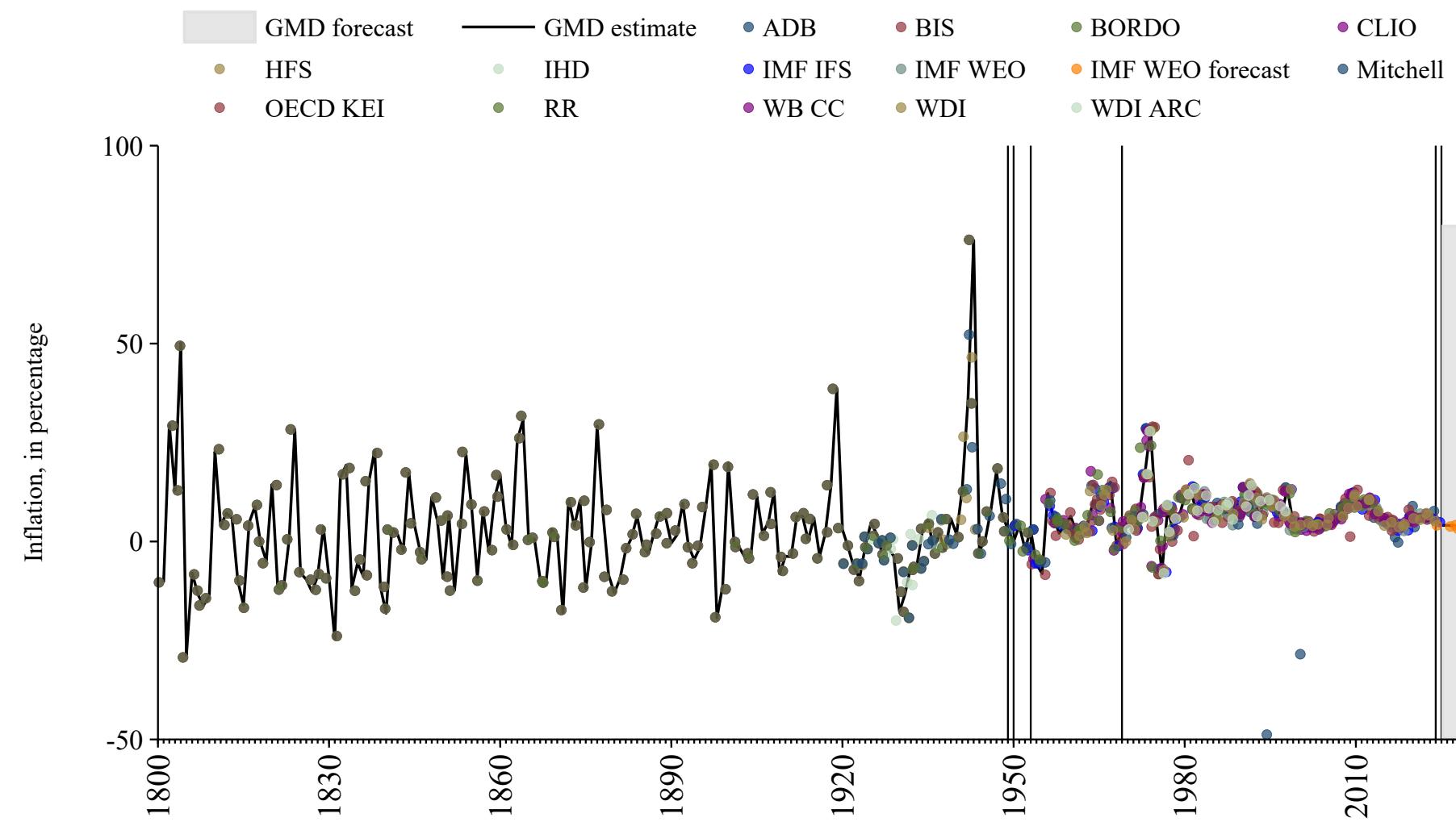
## Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1850 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



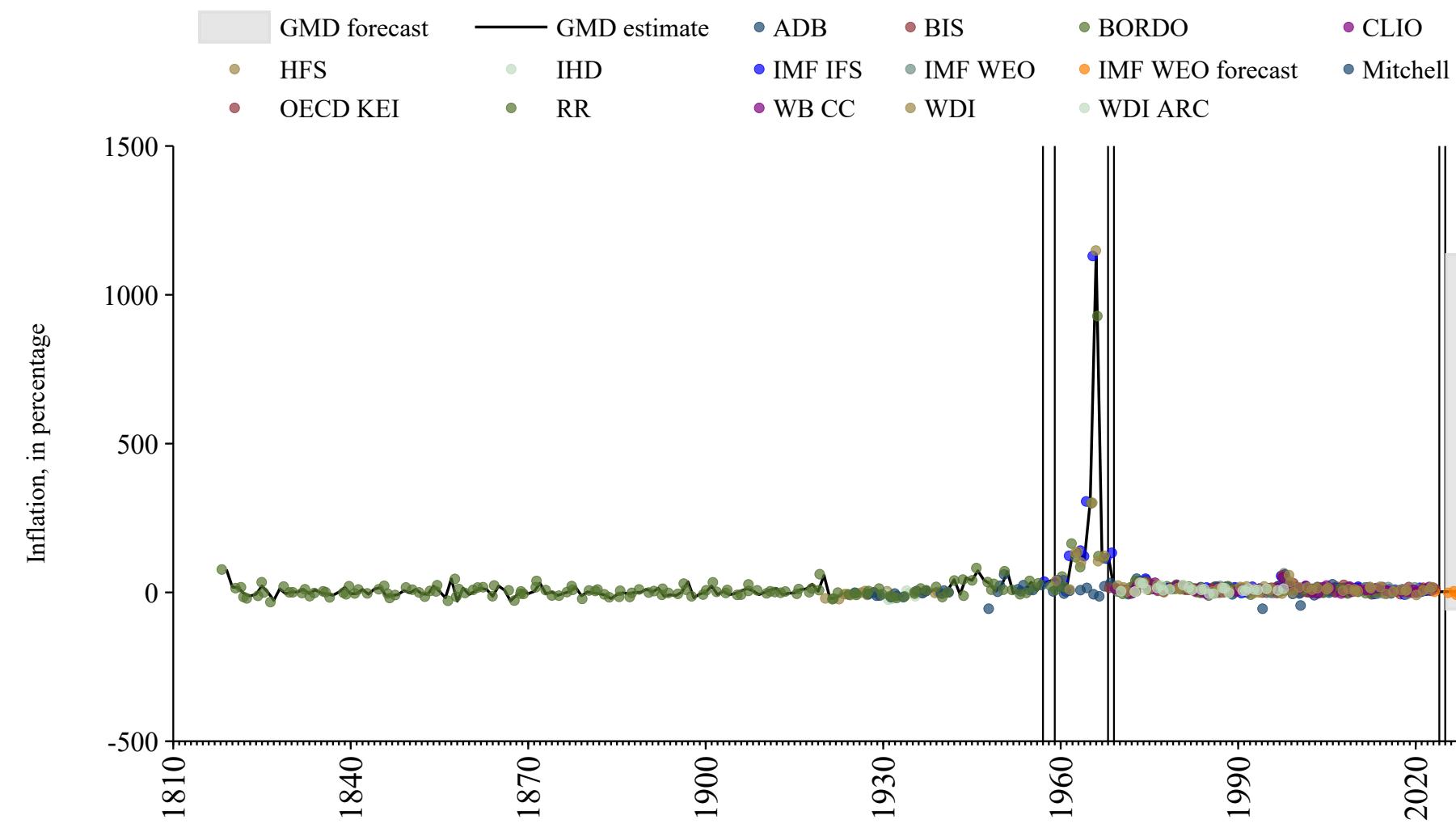
## India

Source	Time span	Notes
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1801 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1950 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1954 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



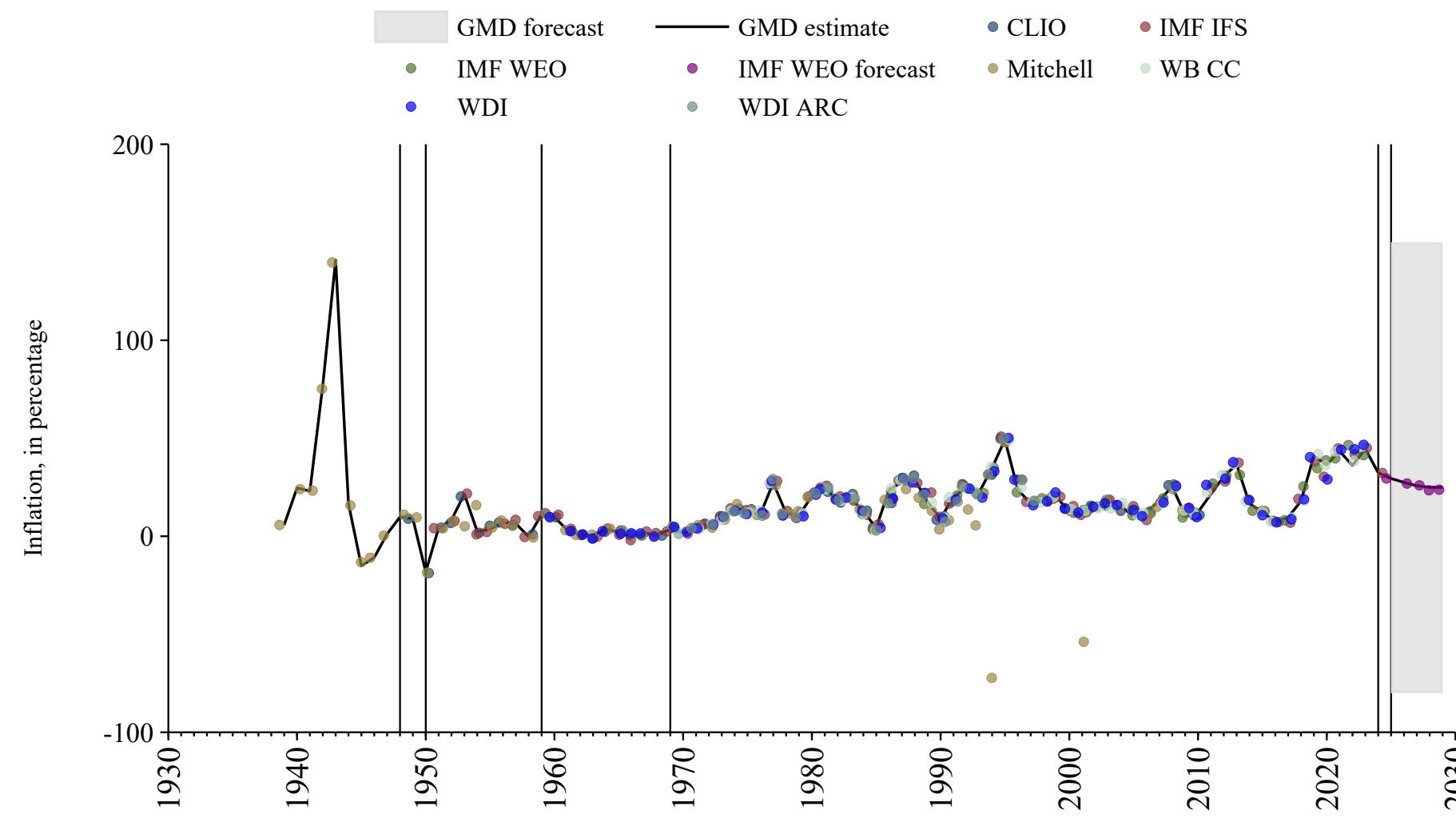
## Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1819 - 1957	Spliced using overlapping data in 1958.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1958 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969.
OECD (2024)	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



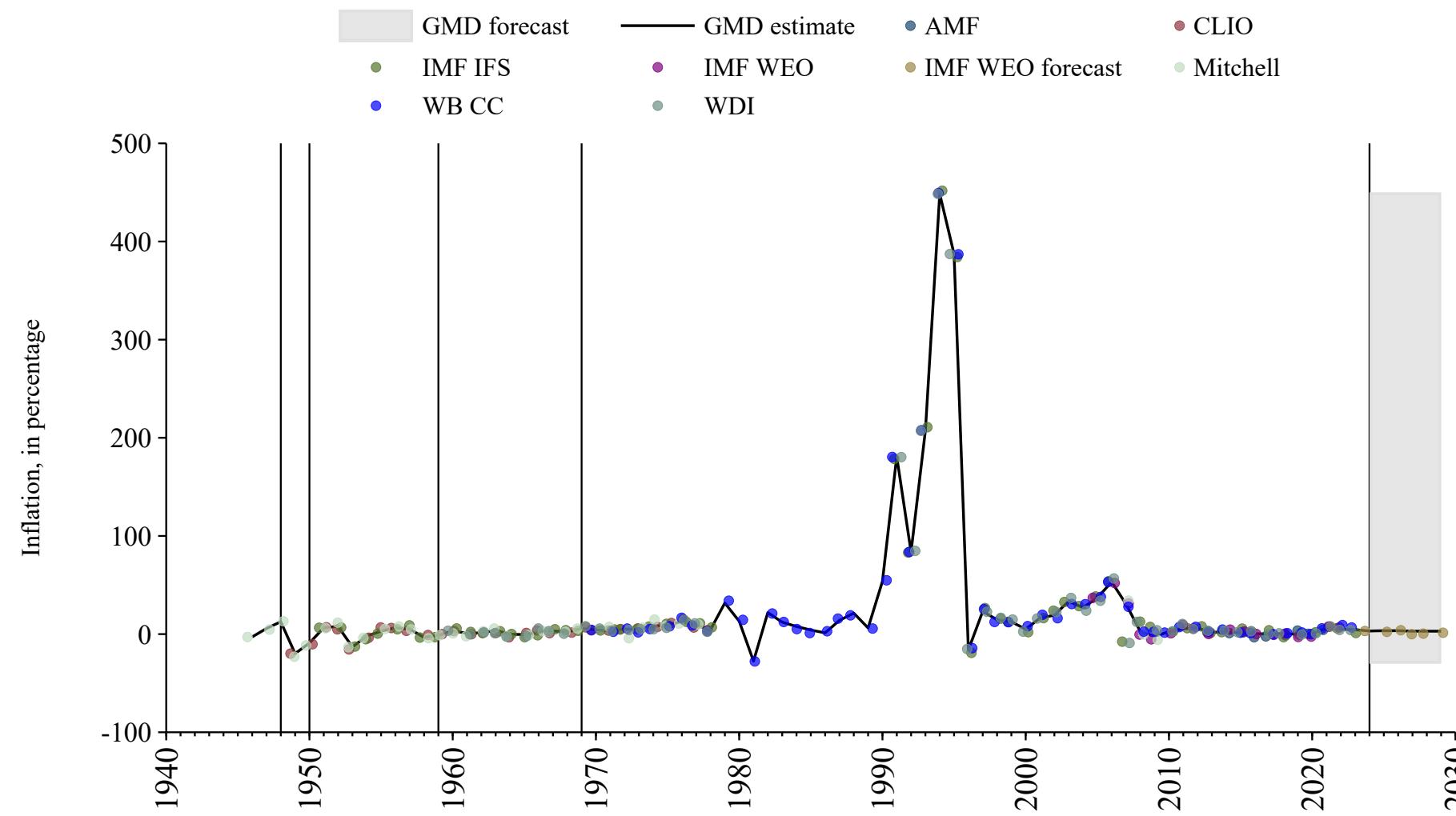
## Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1949 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



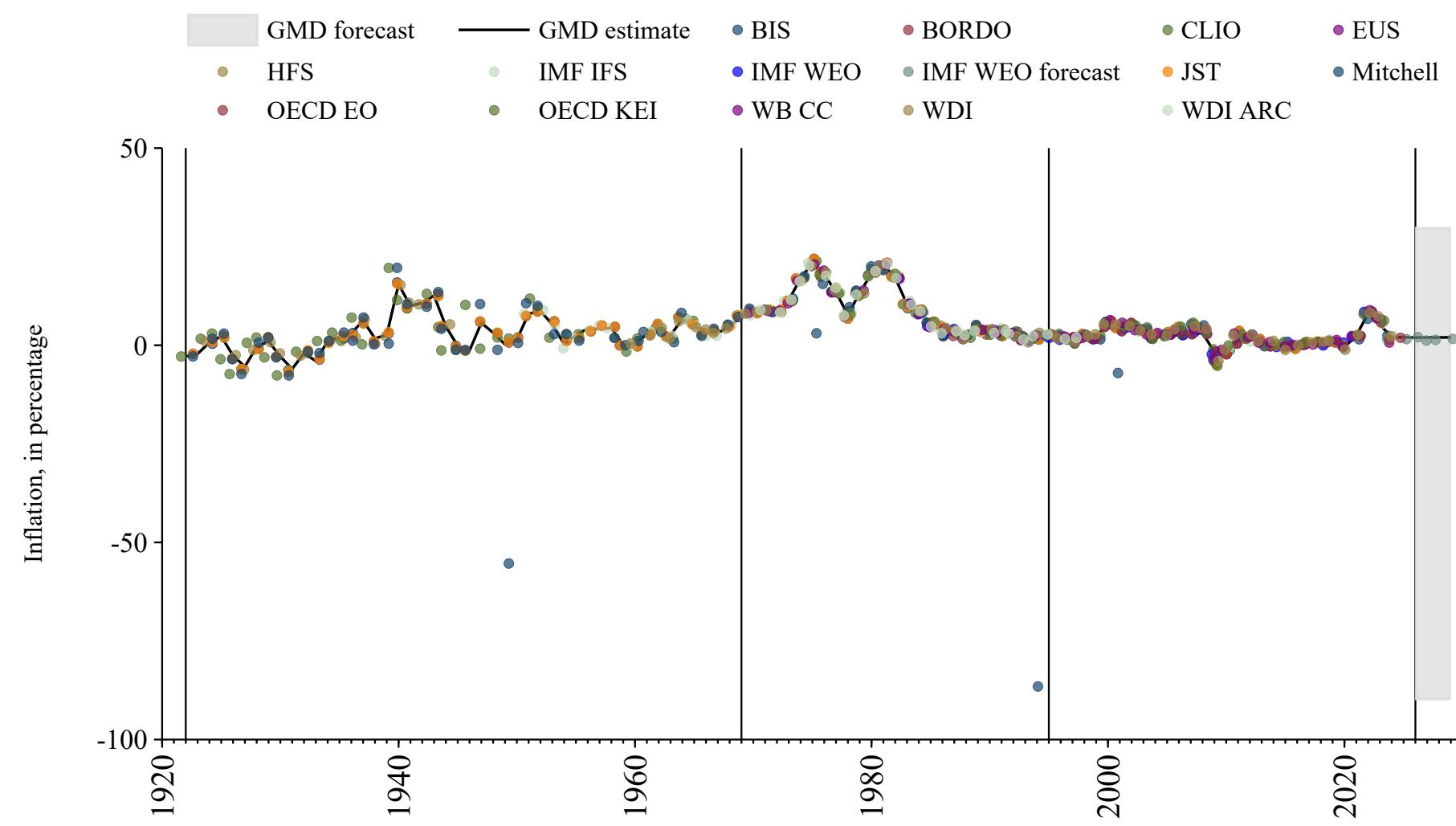
## Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1949 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



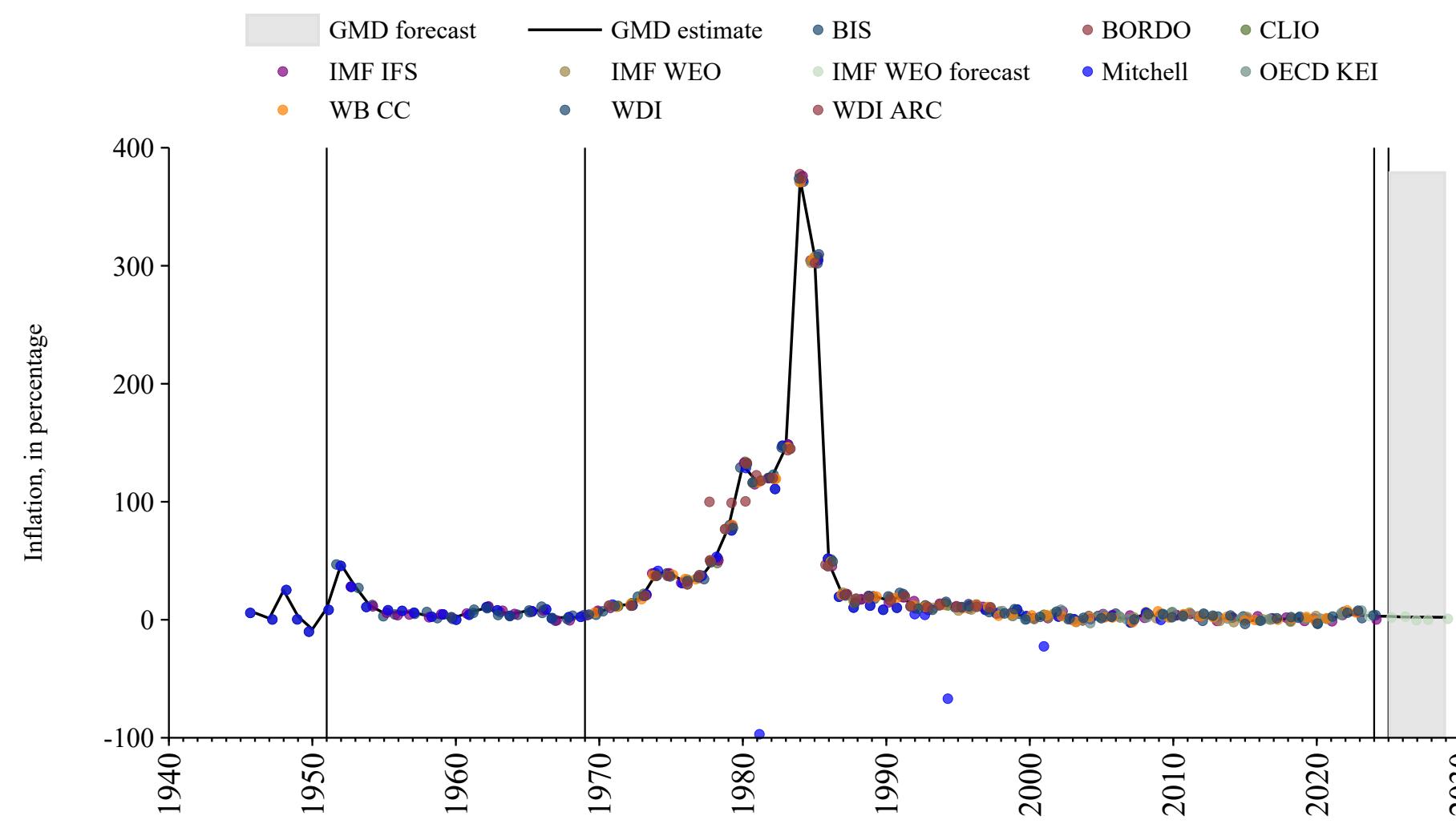
## Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1922 - 1922	Spliced using overlapping data in 1923.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1923 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1996 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



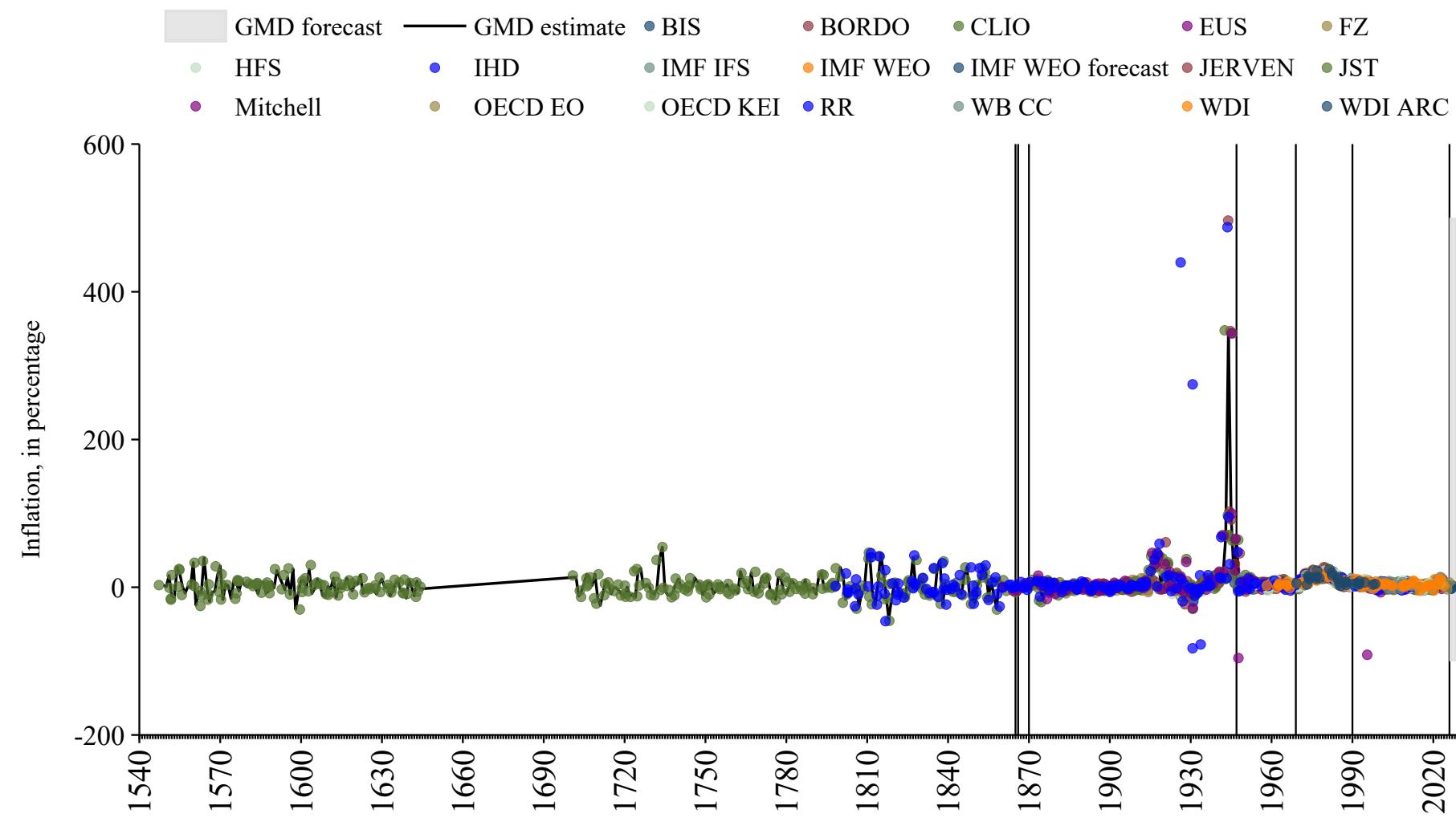
## Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1946 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



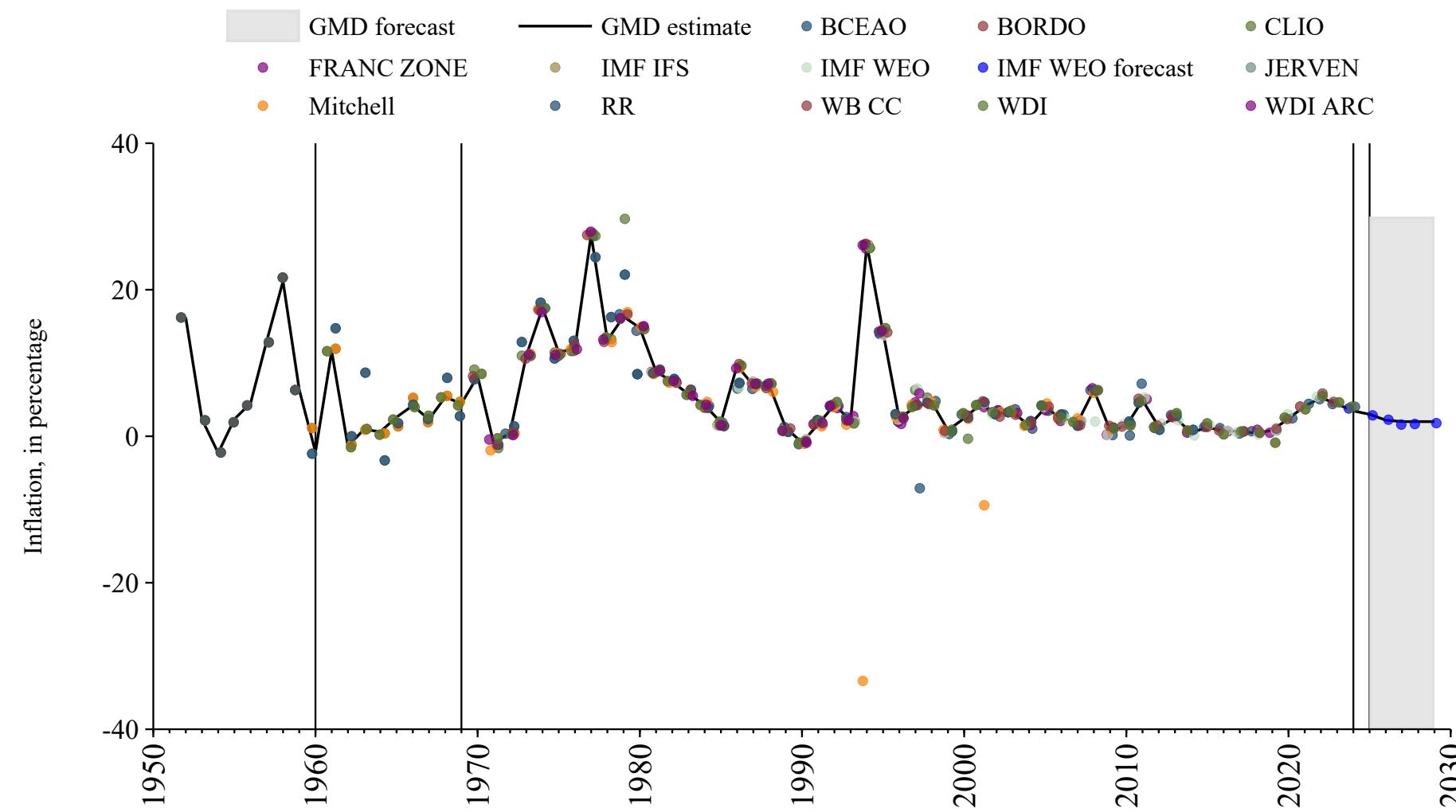
Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Institute of Social History (2024)</a>	1549 - 1865	Spliced using overlapping data in 1866.
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)</a>	1866 - 1866	Spliced using overlapping data in 1867.
<a href="#">International Institute of Social History (2024)</a>	1867 - 1870	Spliced using overlapping data in 1871.
<a href="#">Jordà et al. (2017)</a>	1871 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948.
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1948 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	1991 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



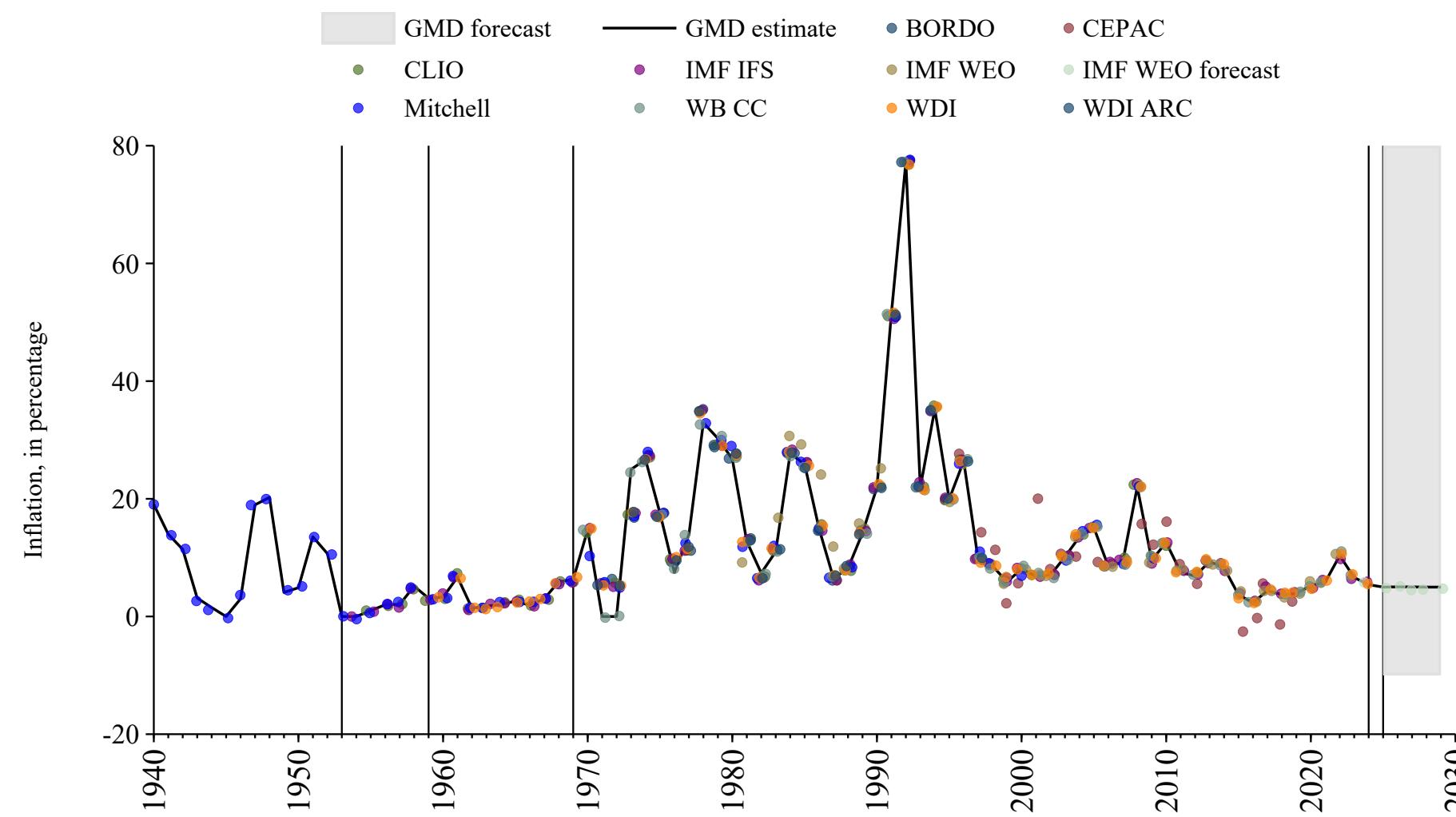
## Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1952 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961.
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



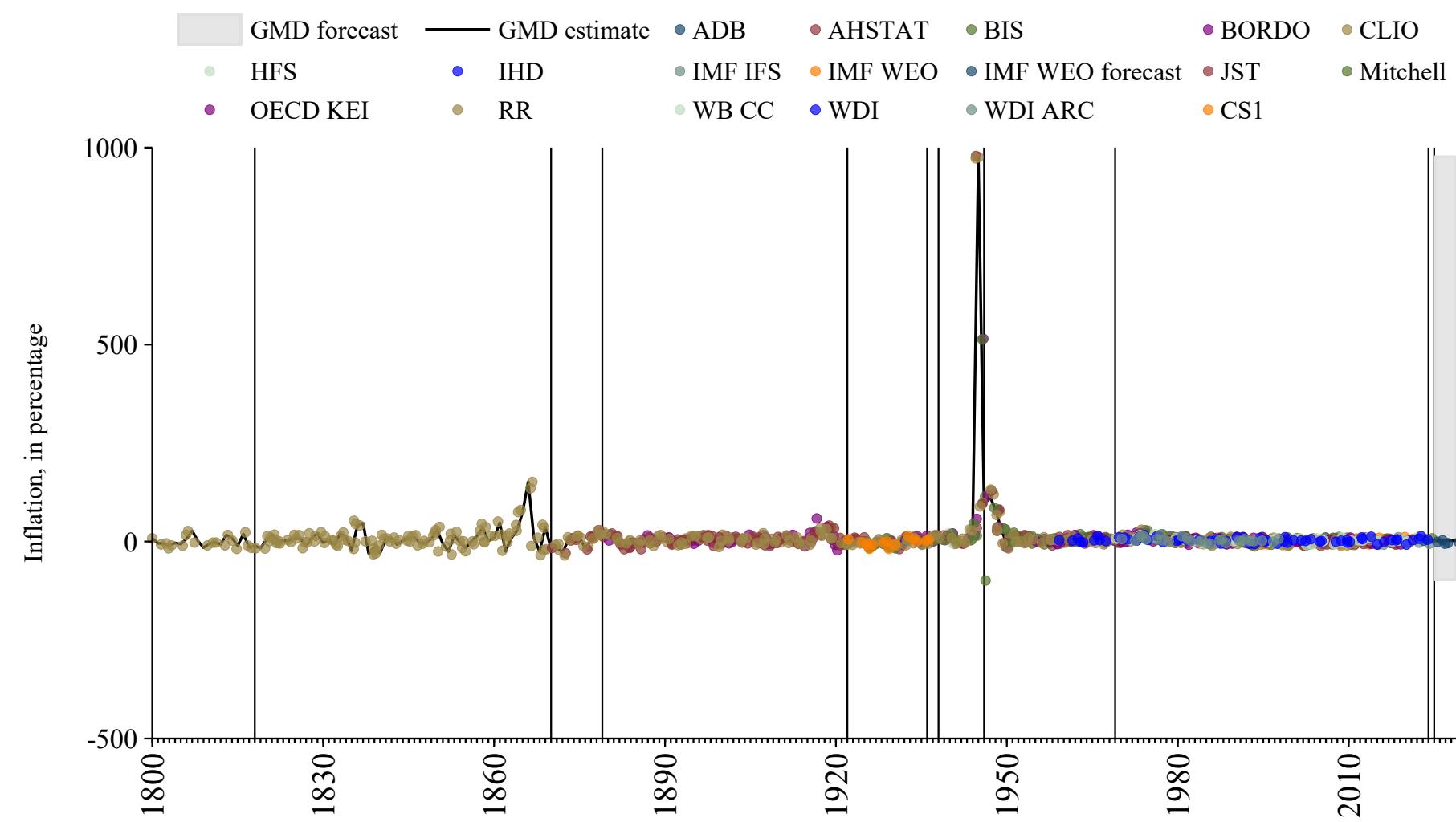
## Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1954 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



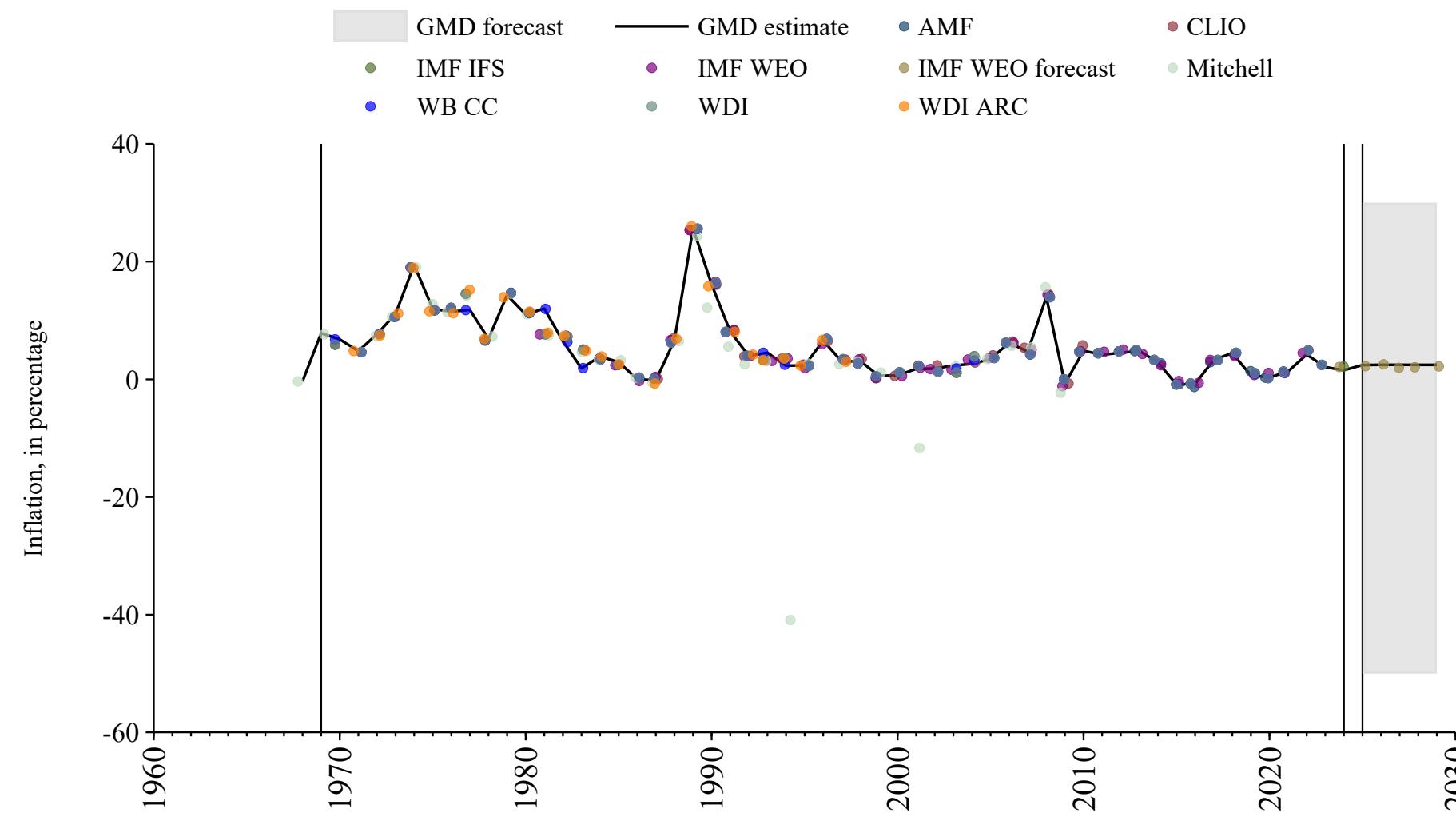
# Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1800 - 1818	Spliced using overlapping data in 1819.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1819 - 1870	Spliced using overlapping data in 1871.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1871 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880.
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1880 - 1922	Spliced using overlapping data in 1923.
Bank of Japan (2024)	1923 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937.
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1937 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1939 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1947 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



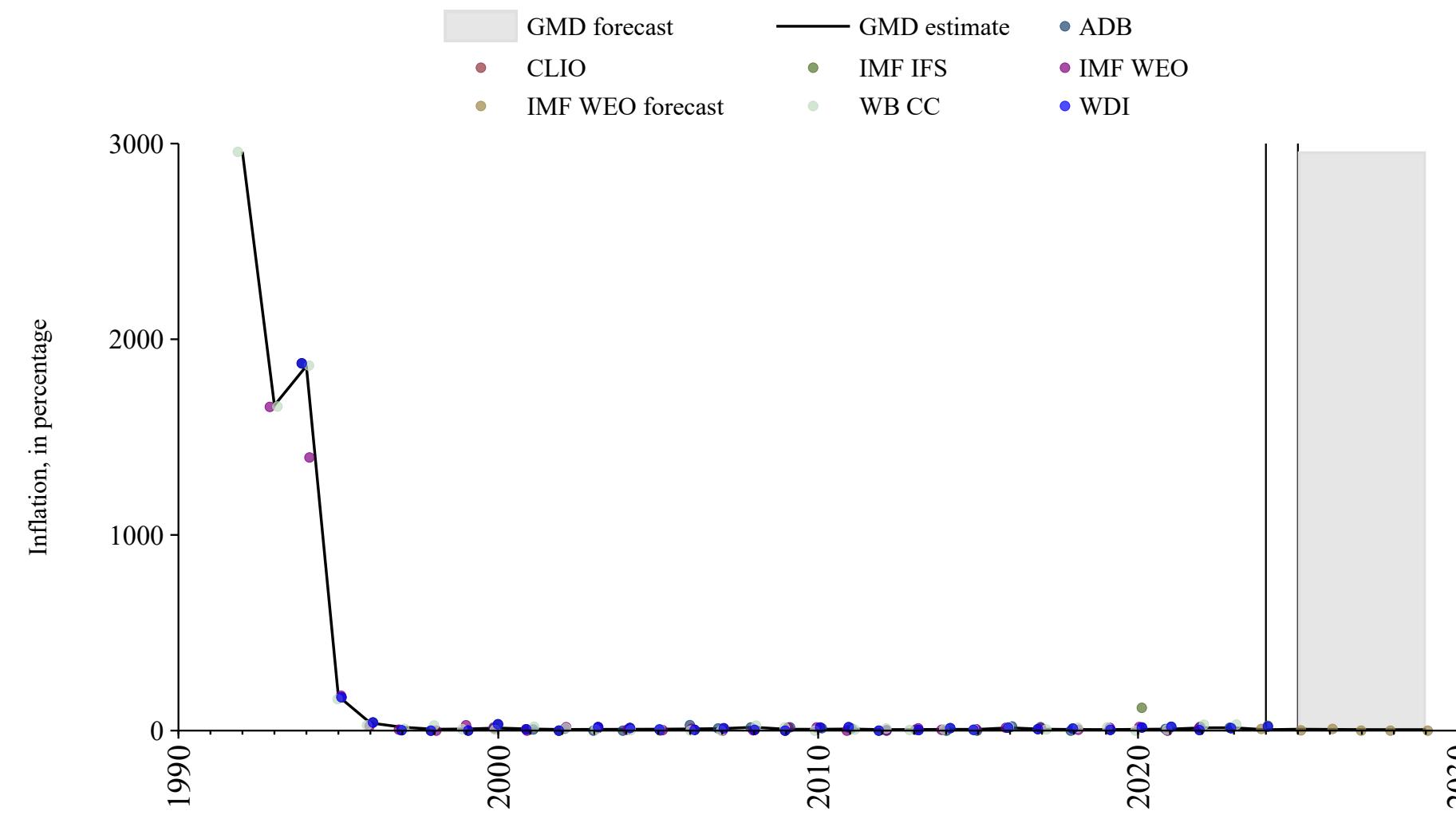
## Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1968 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



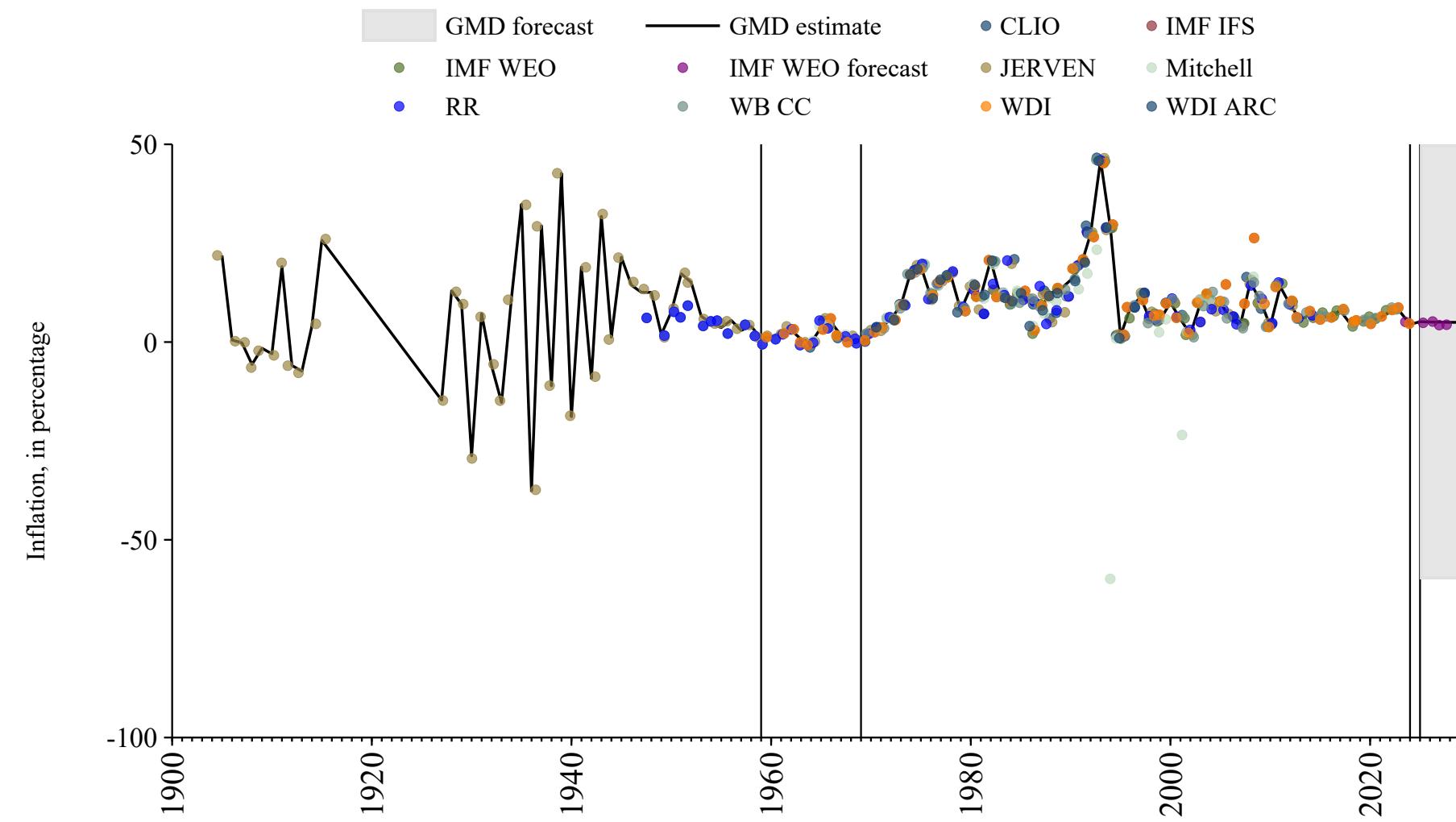
## Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



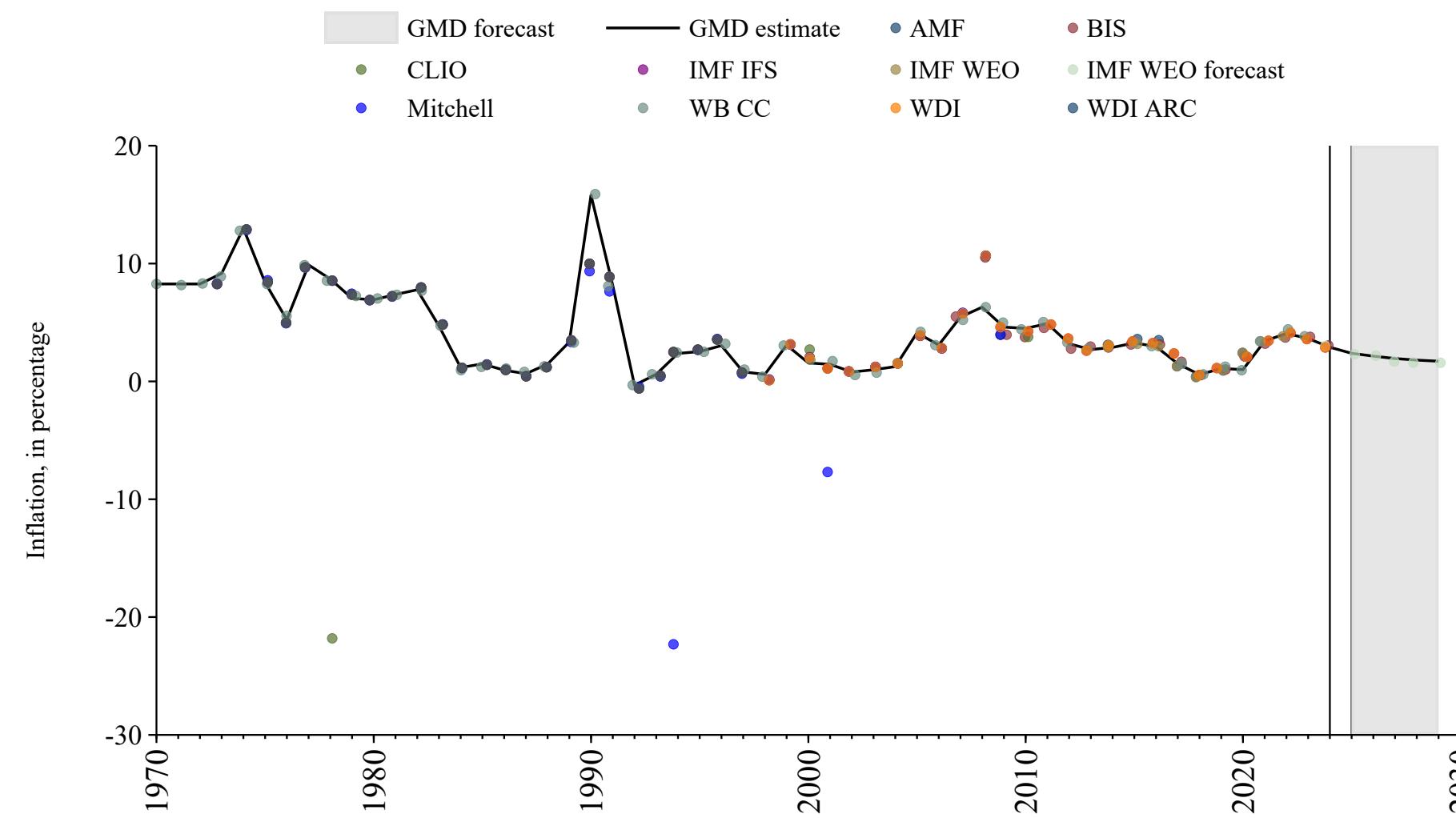
## Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1905 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



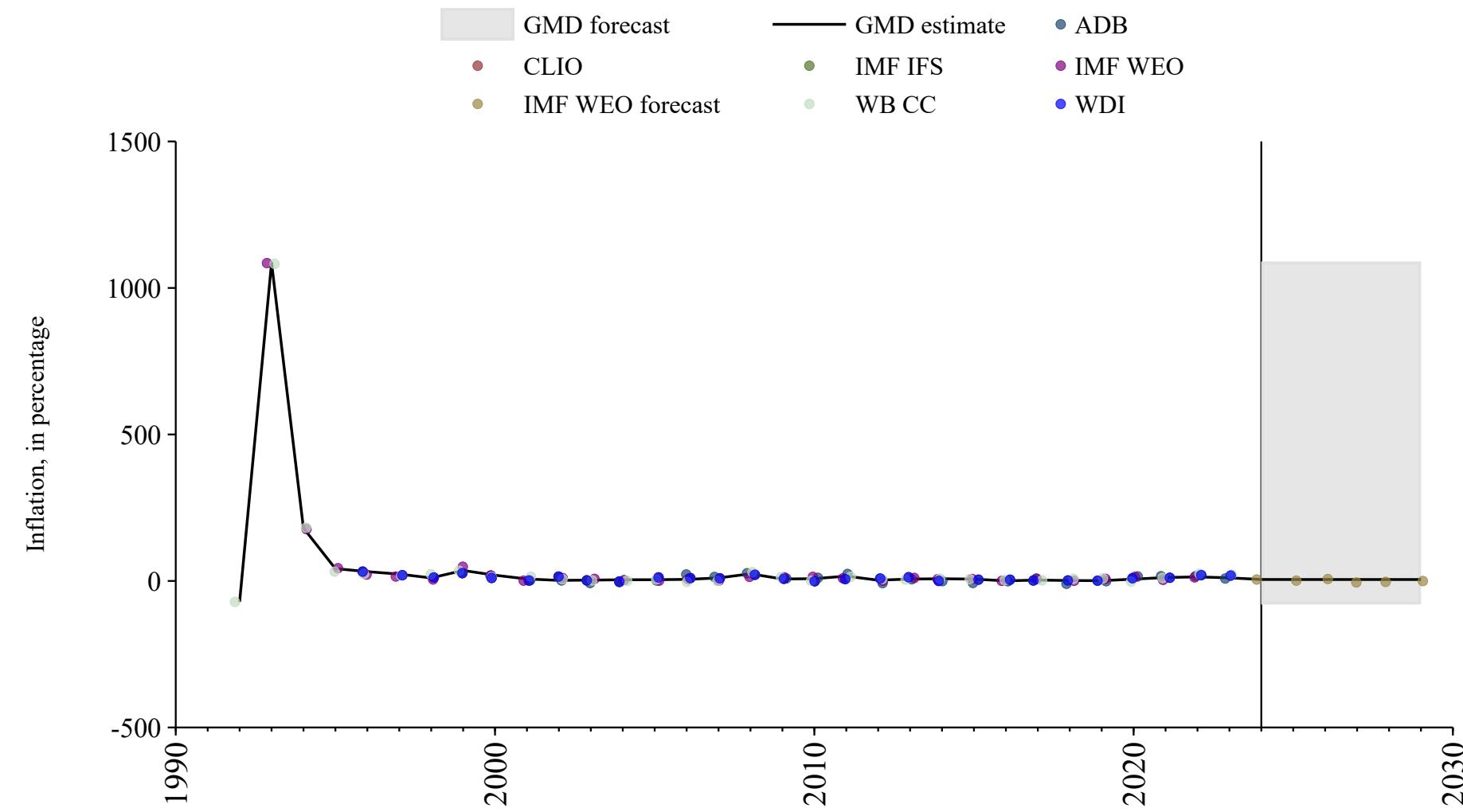
## Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



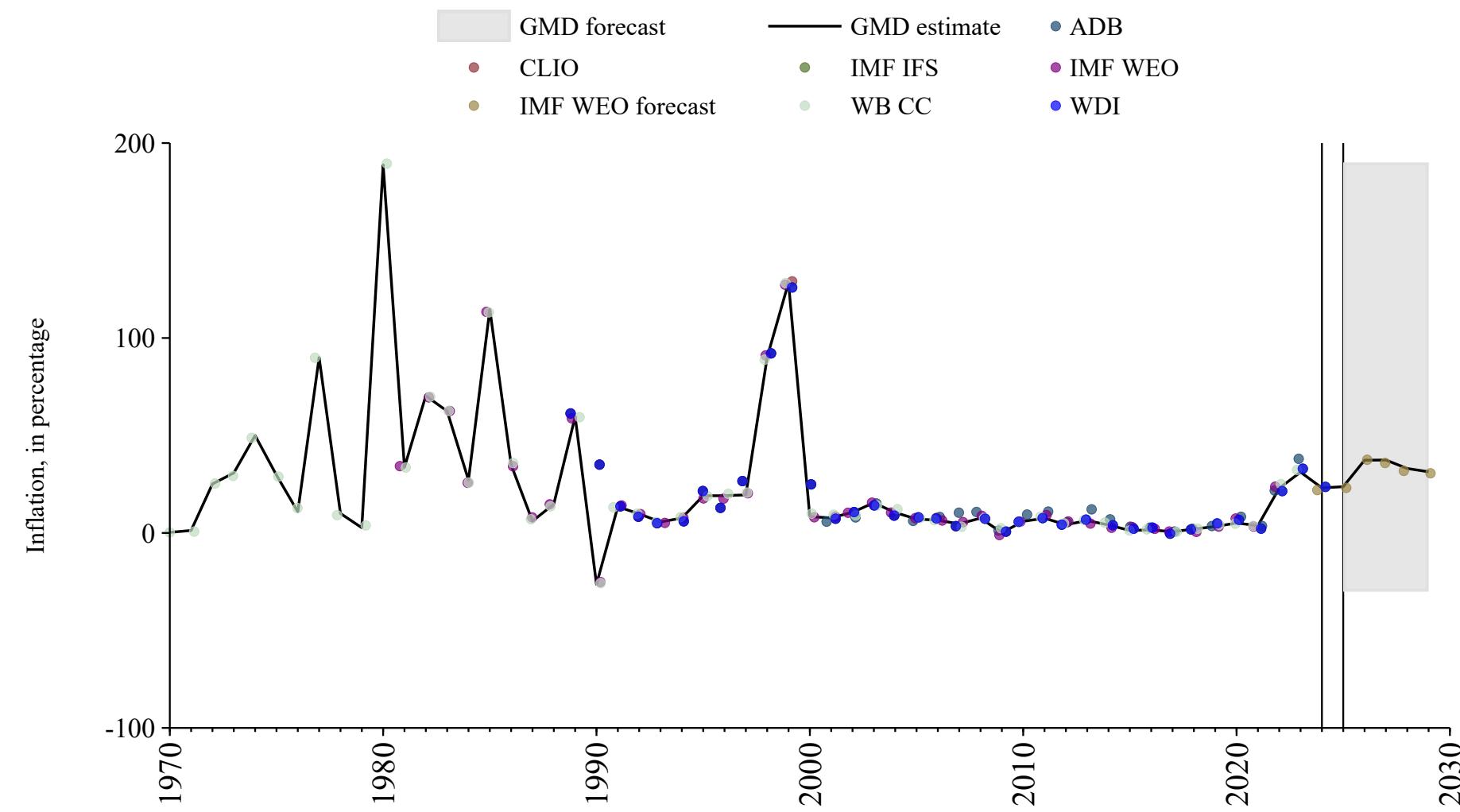
## Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



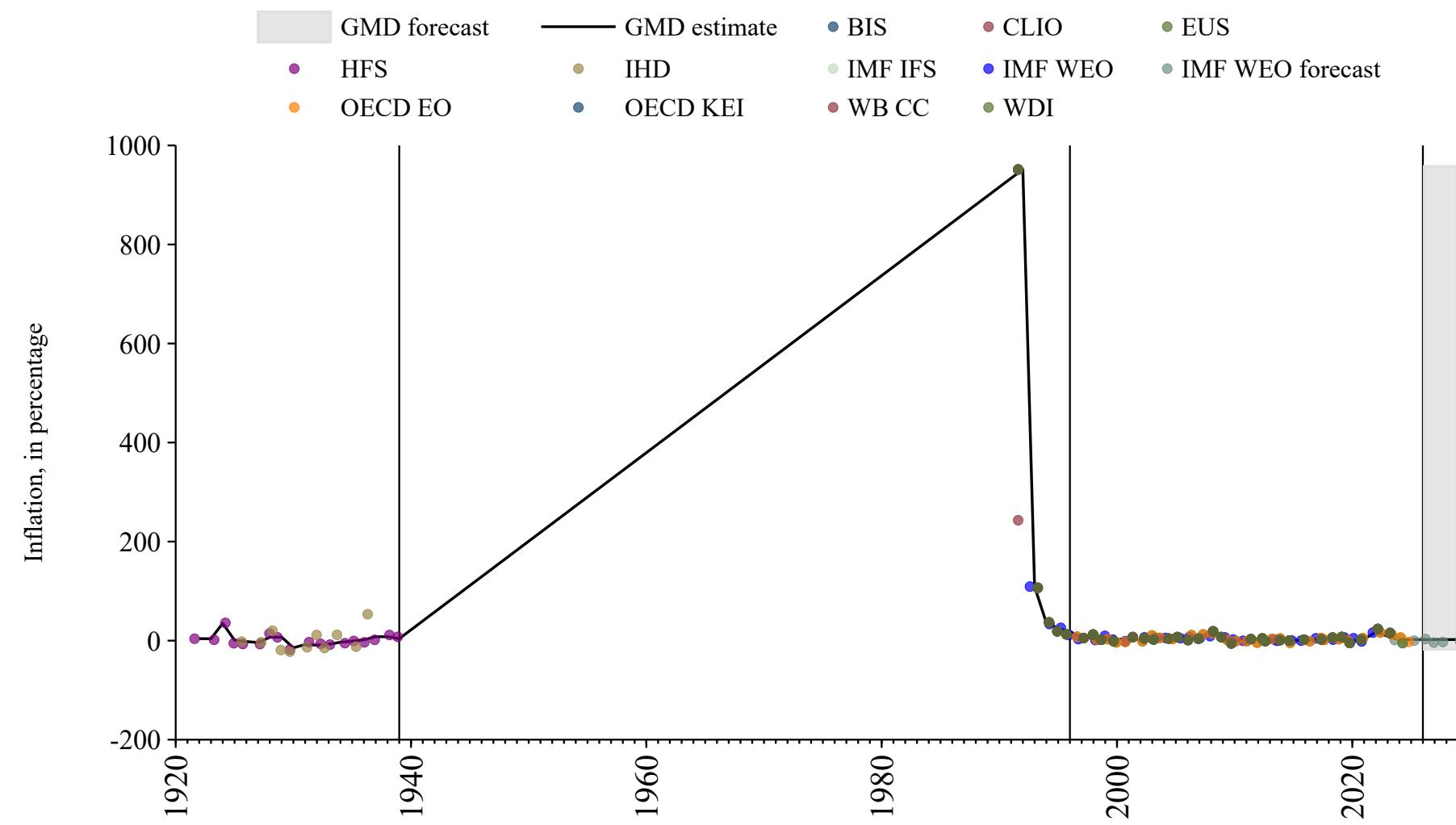
## Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



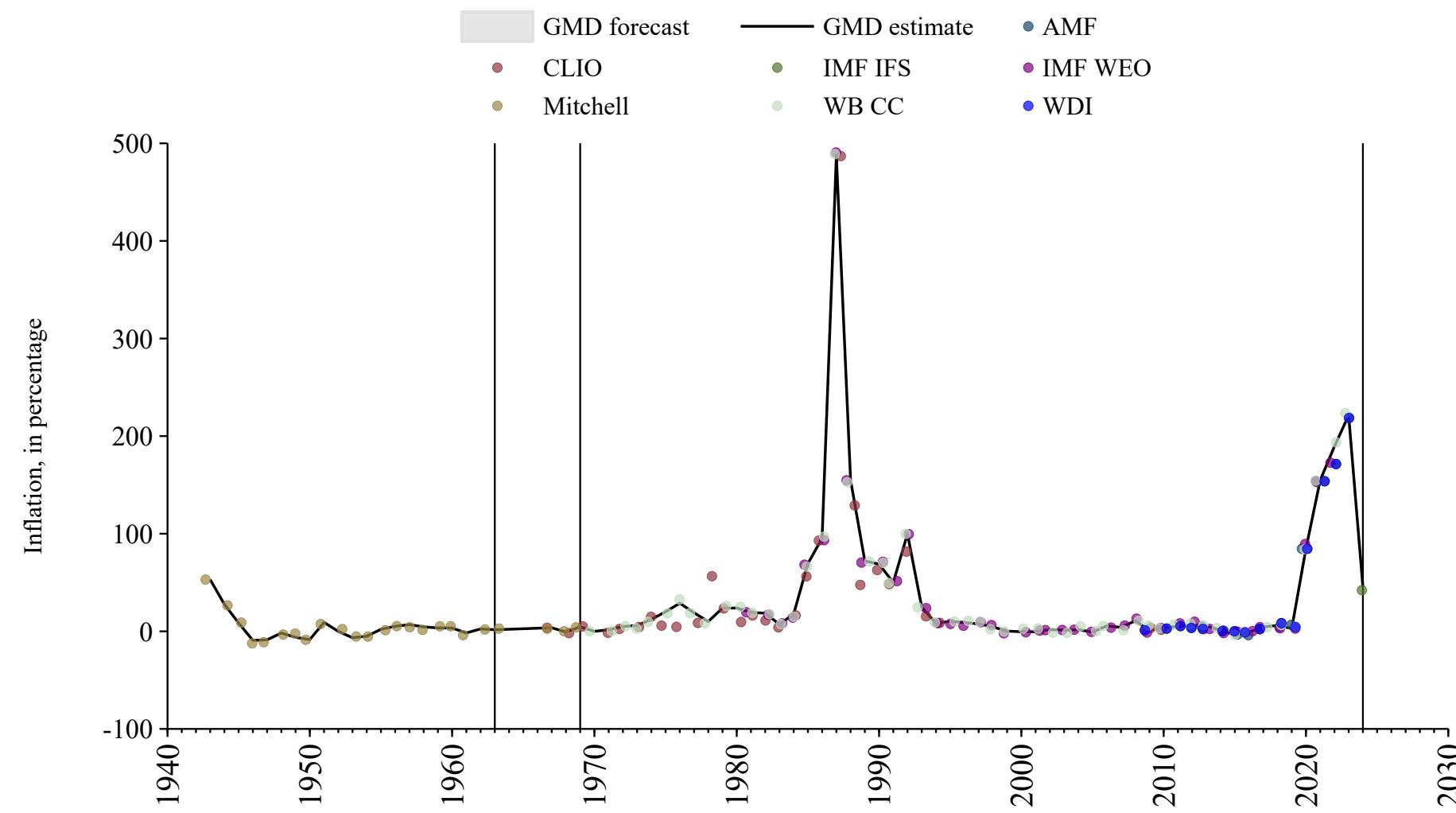
## Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1922 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940.
Ha et al. (2023)	1940 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1997 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



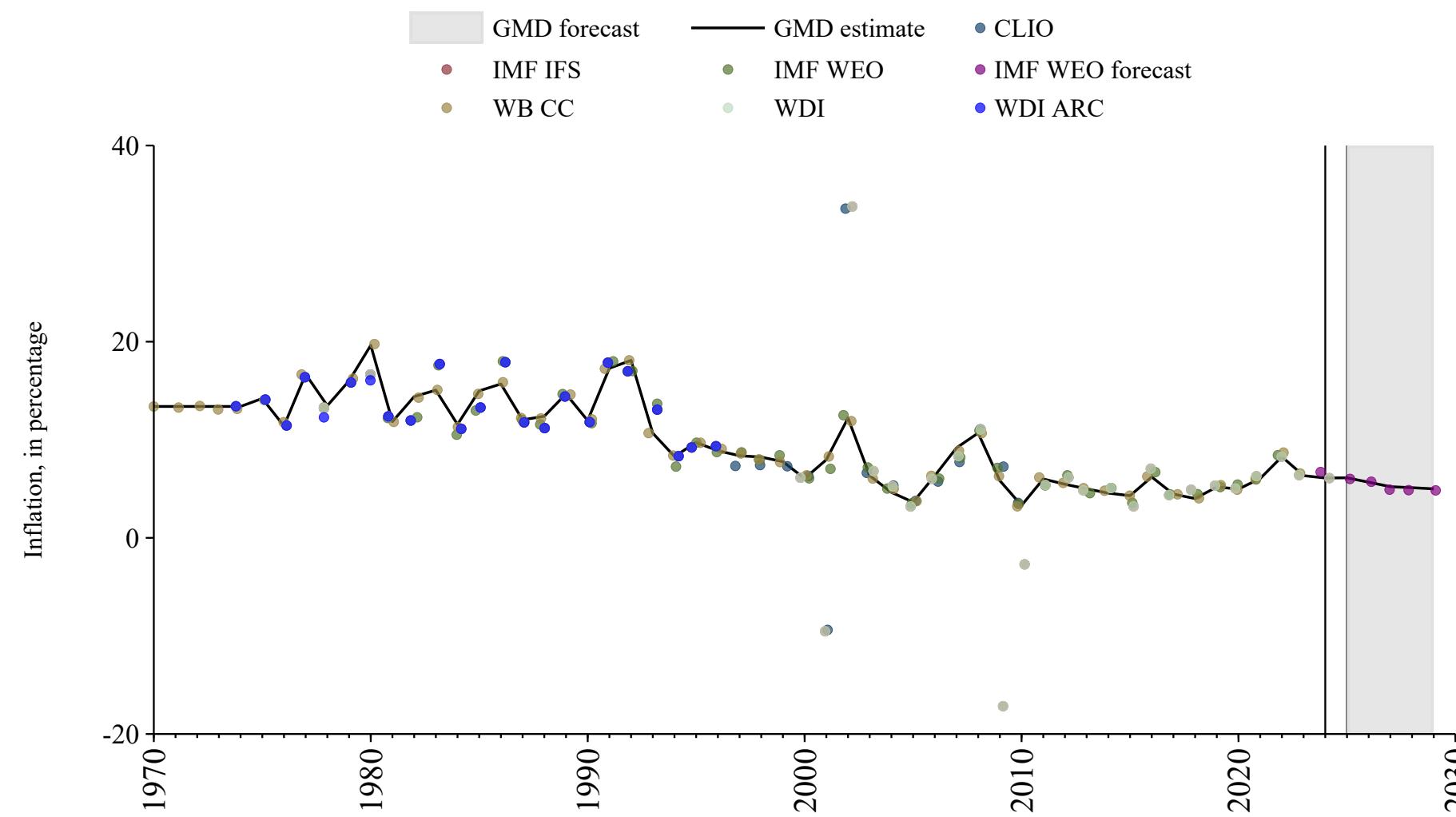
## Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1943 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1964 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



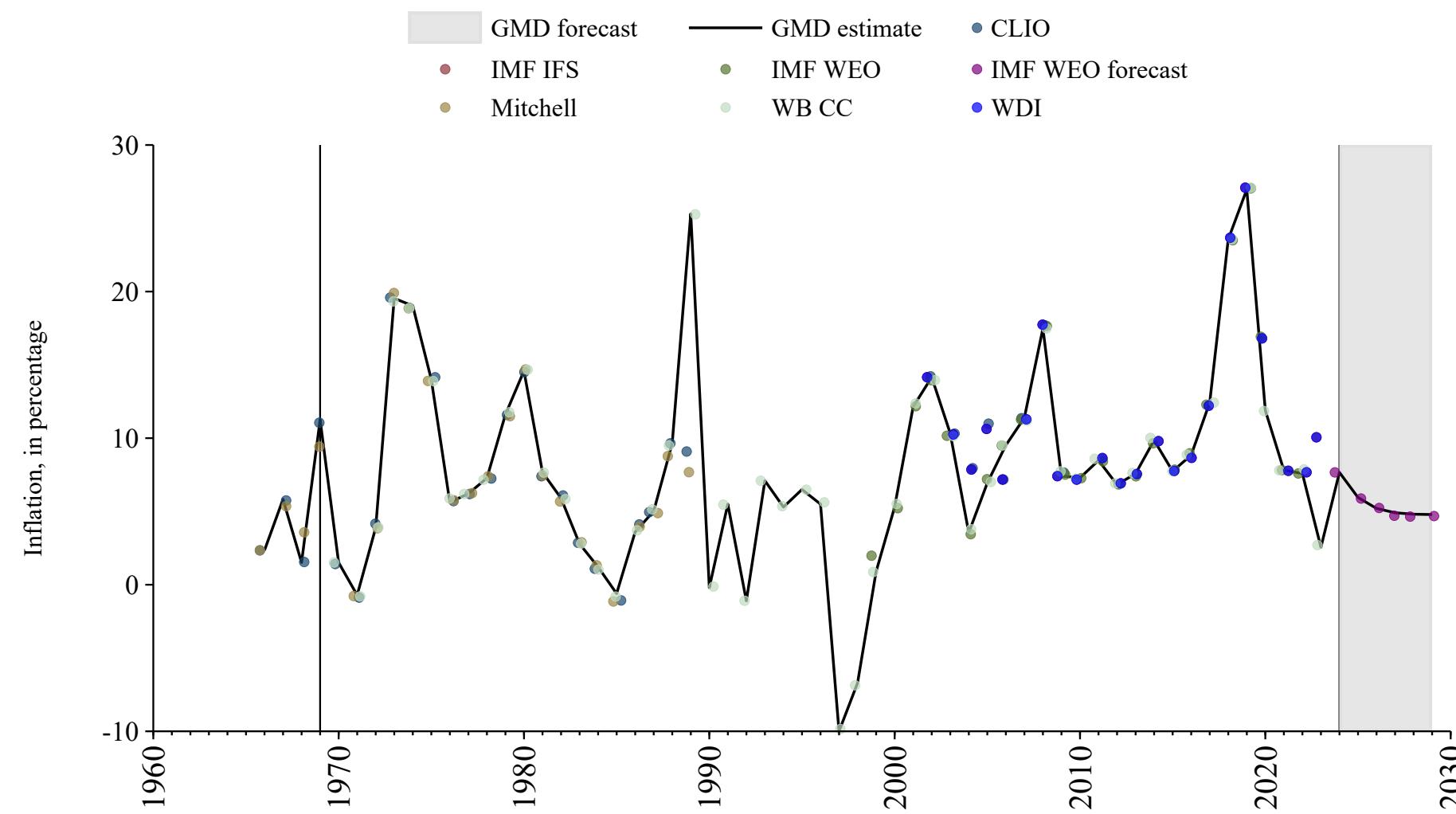
## Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



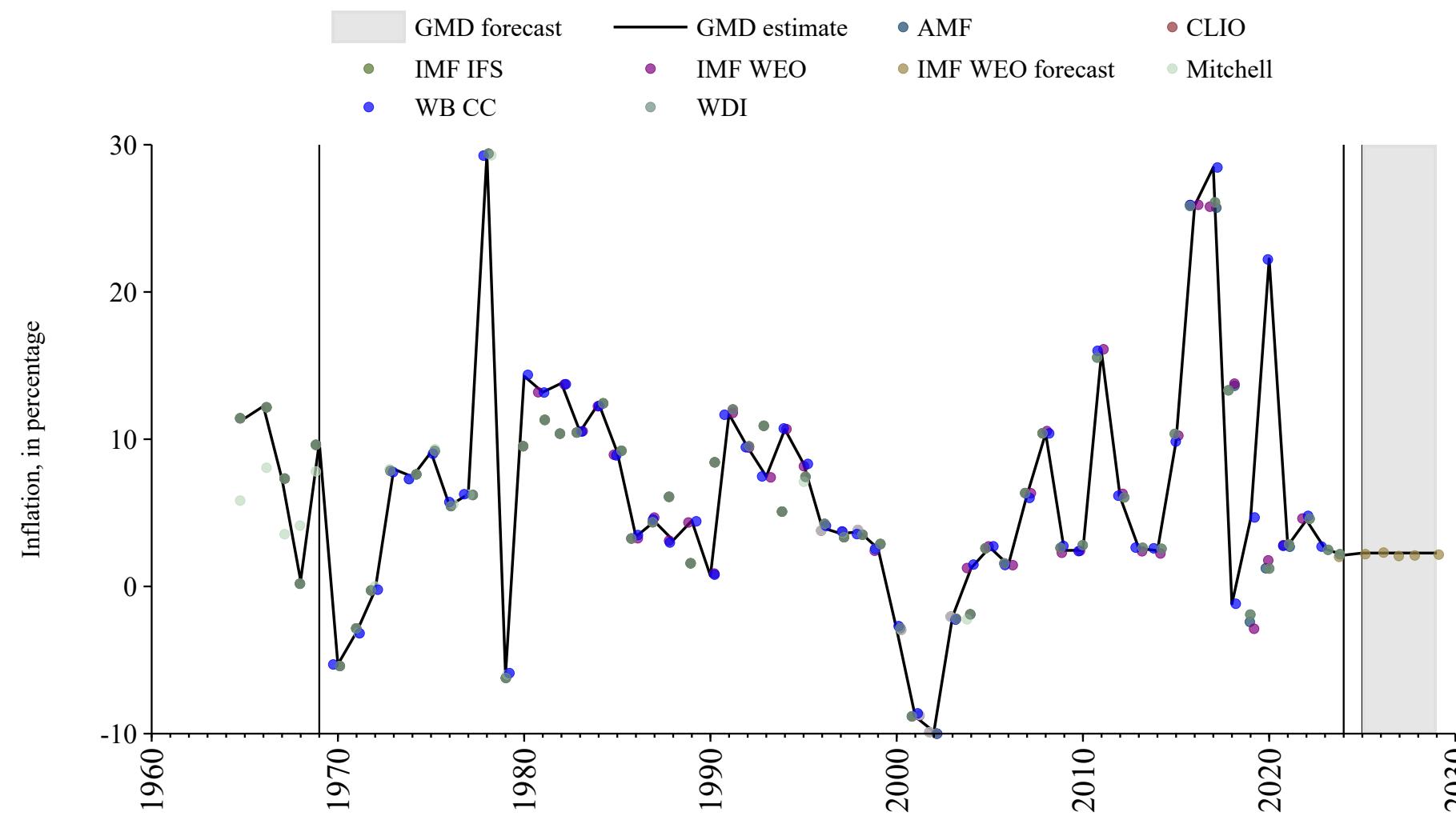
## Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1966 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



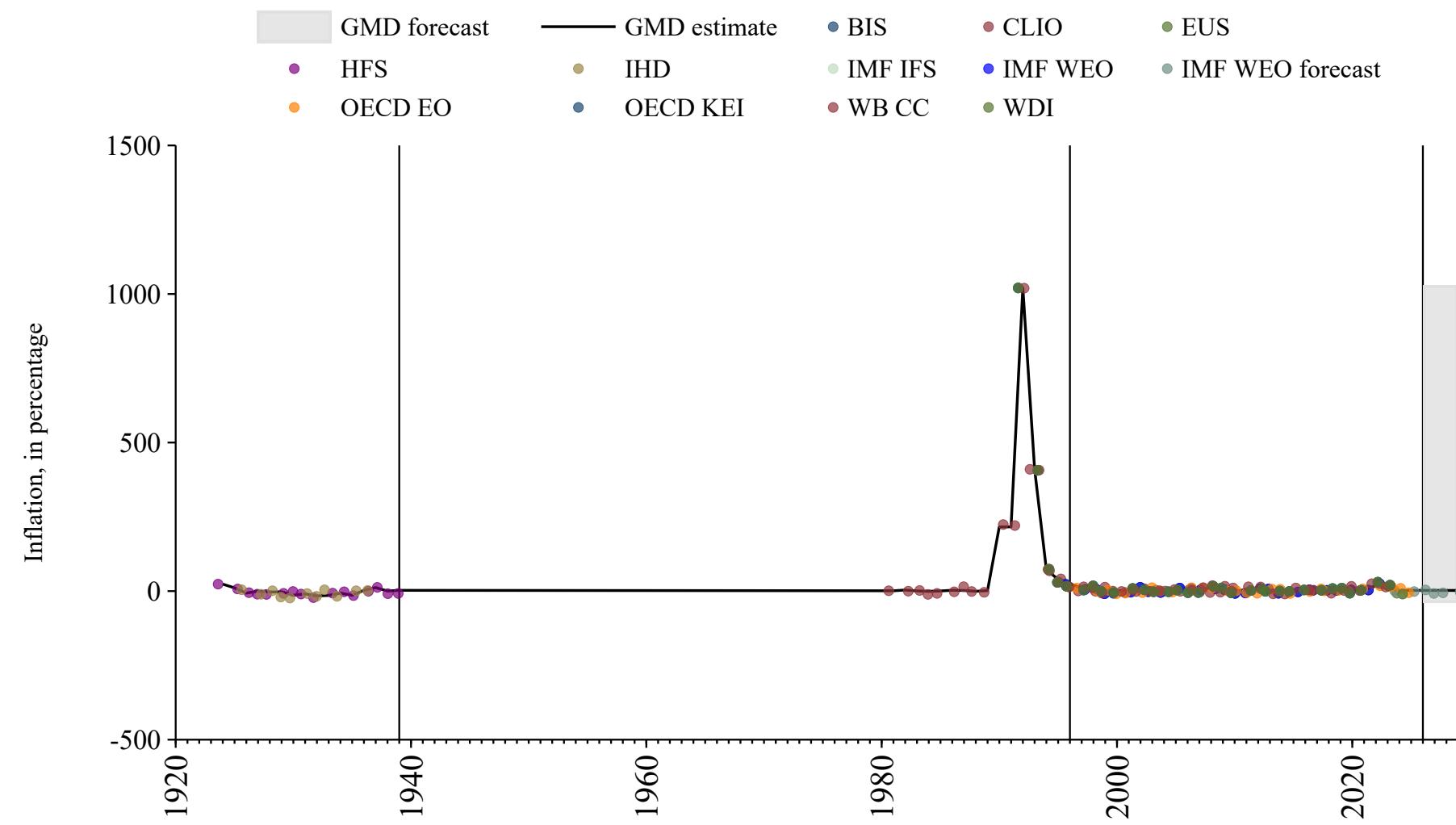
## Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



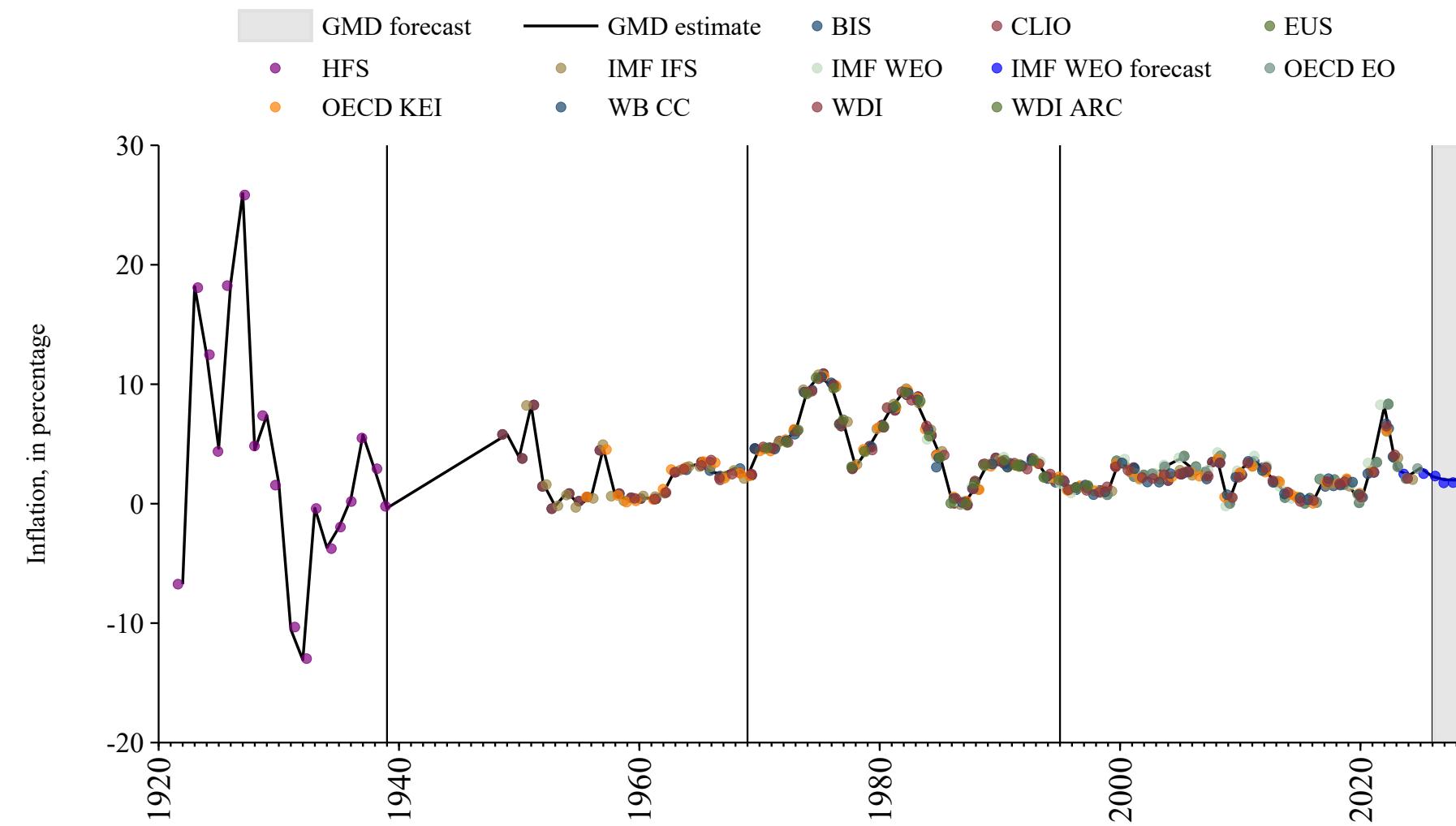
## Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1924 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940.
Ha et al. (2023)	1940 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1997 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



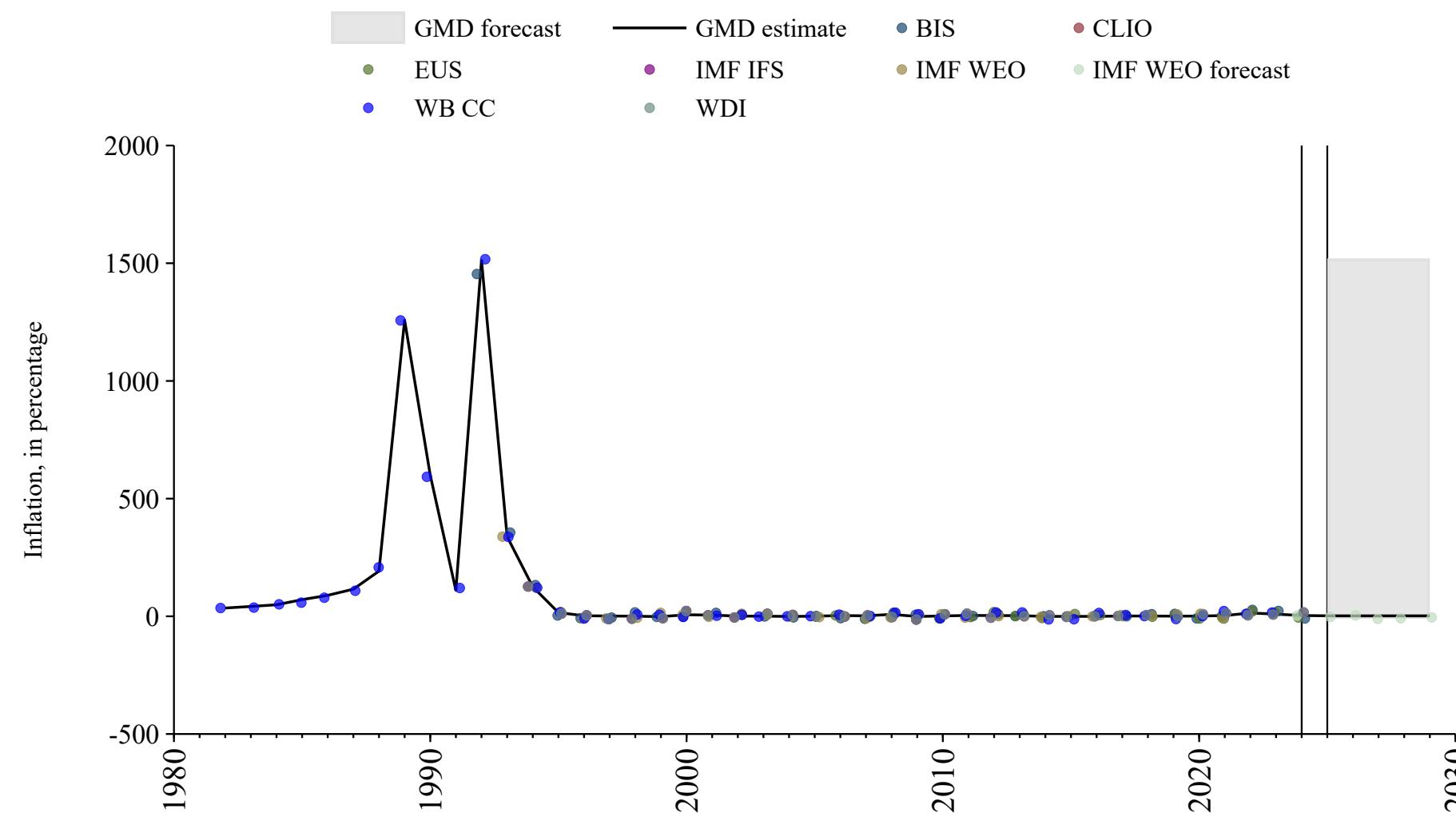
## Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1922 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1940 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1996 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



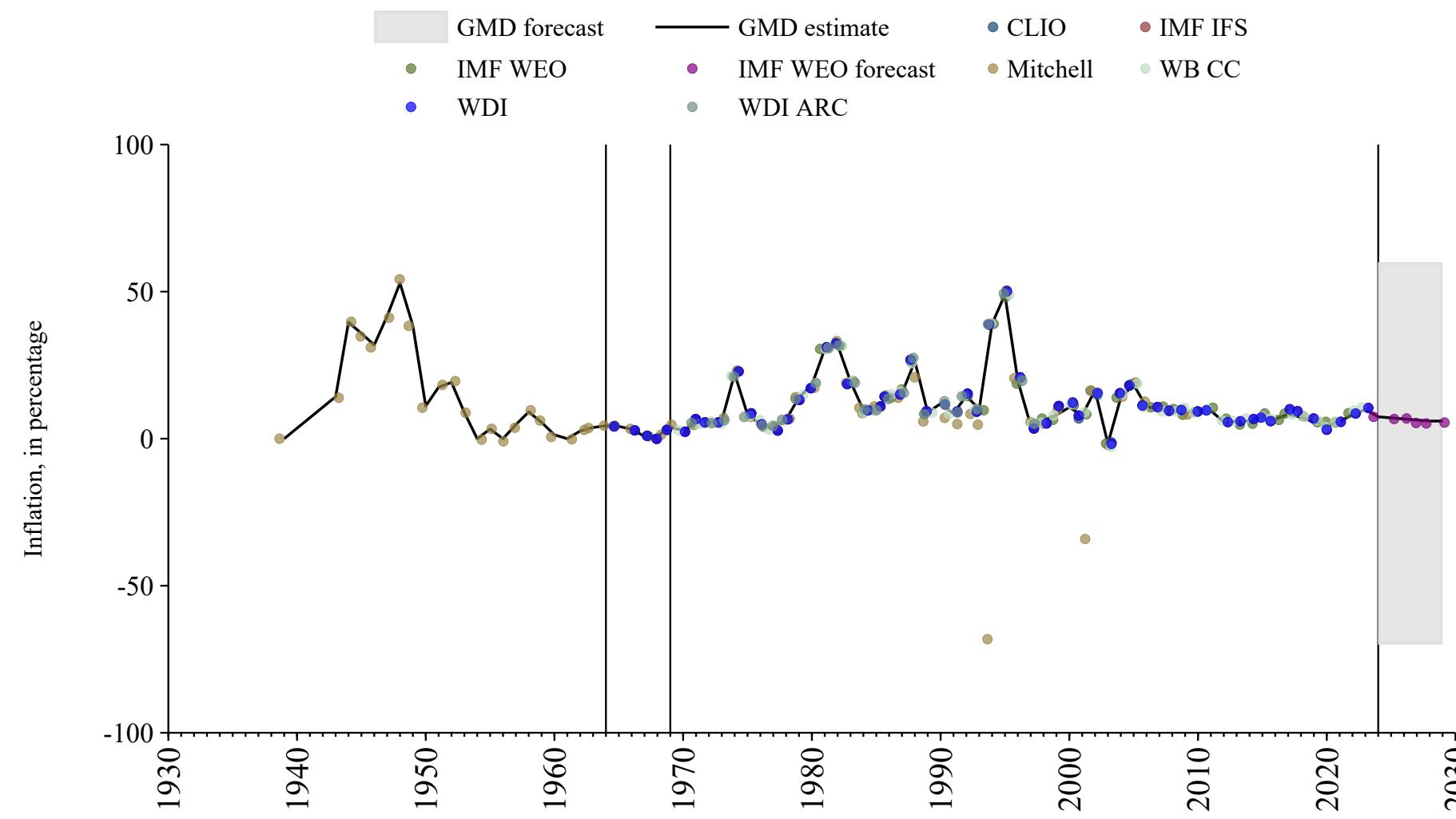
## Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1982 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



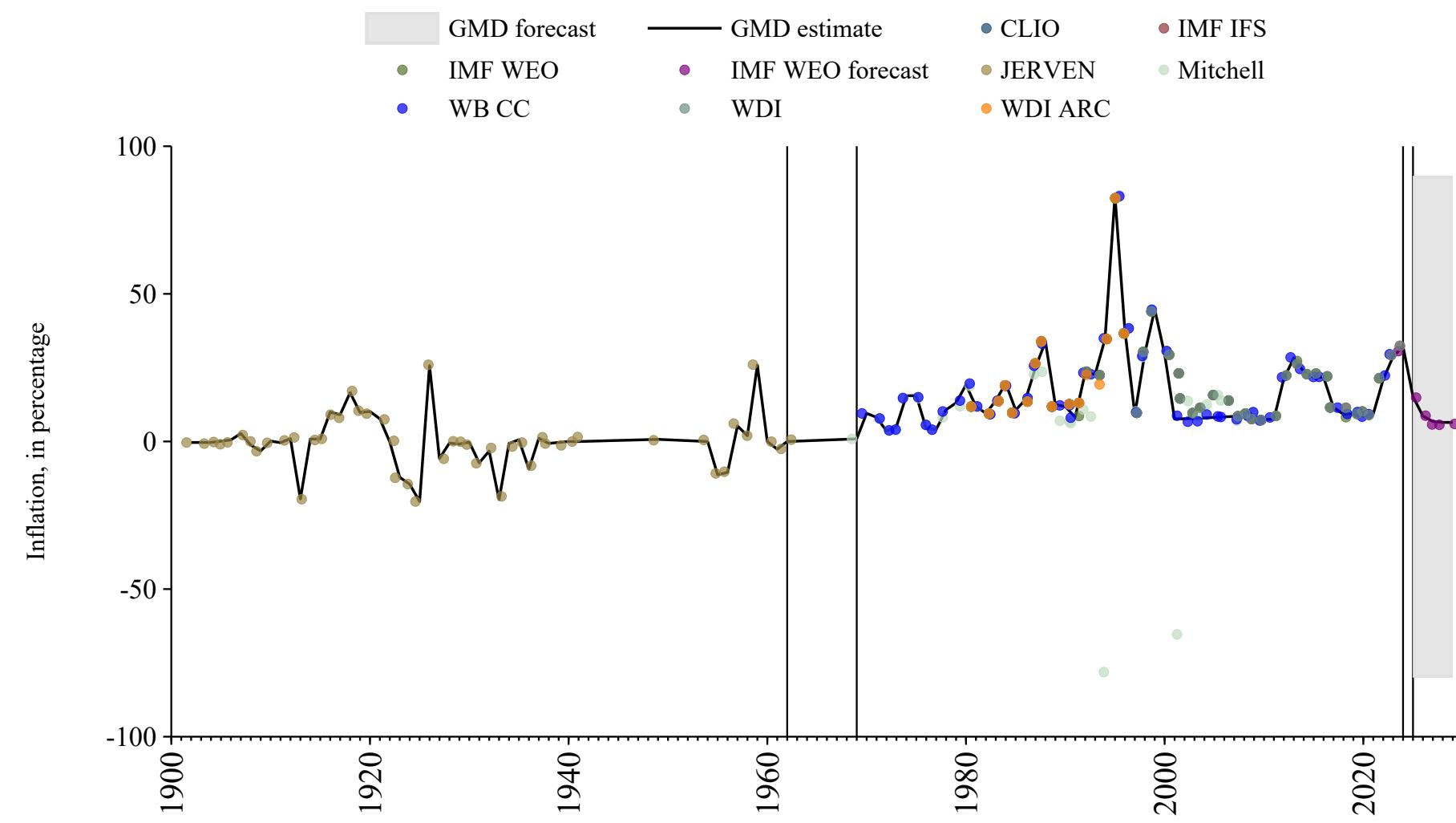
## Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965.
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



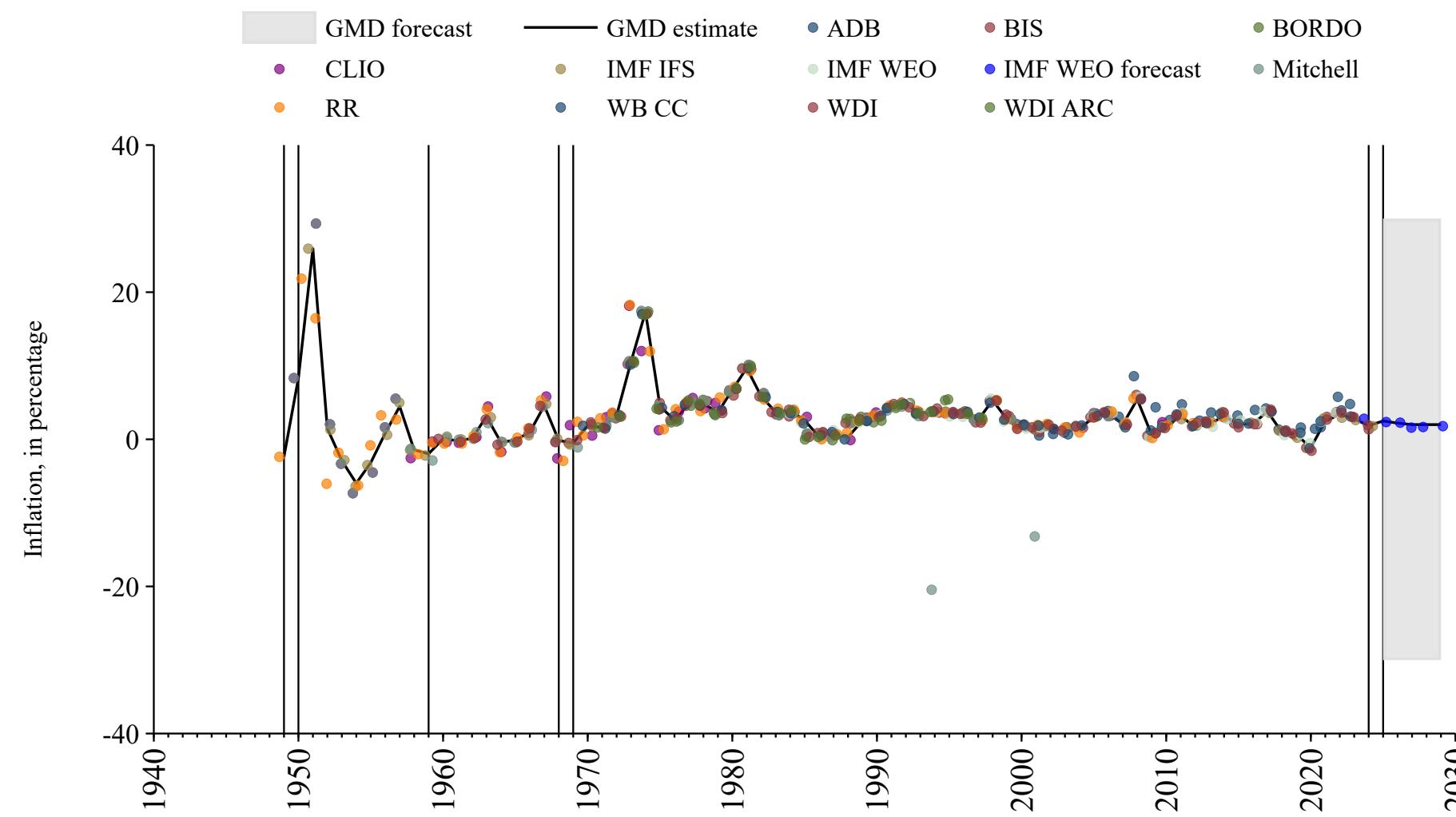
## Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1902 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963.
Mitchell (2013)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



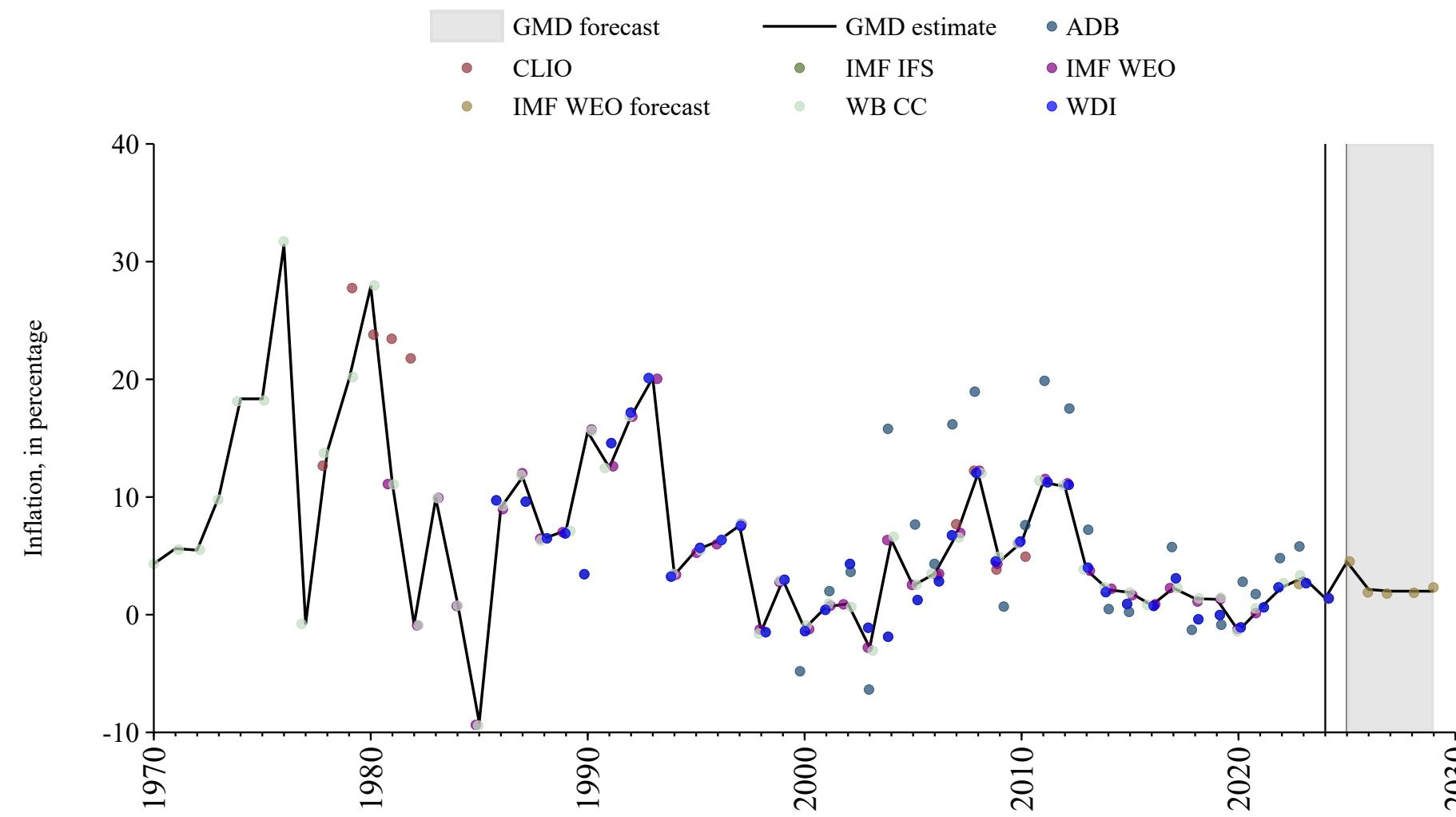
## Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1950 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



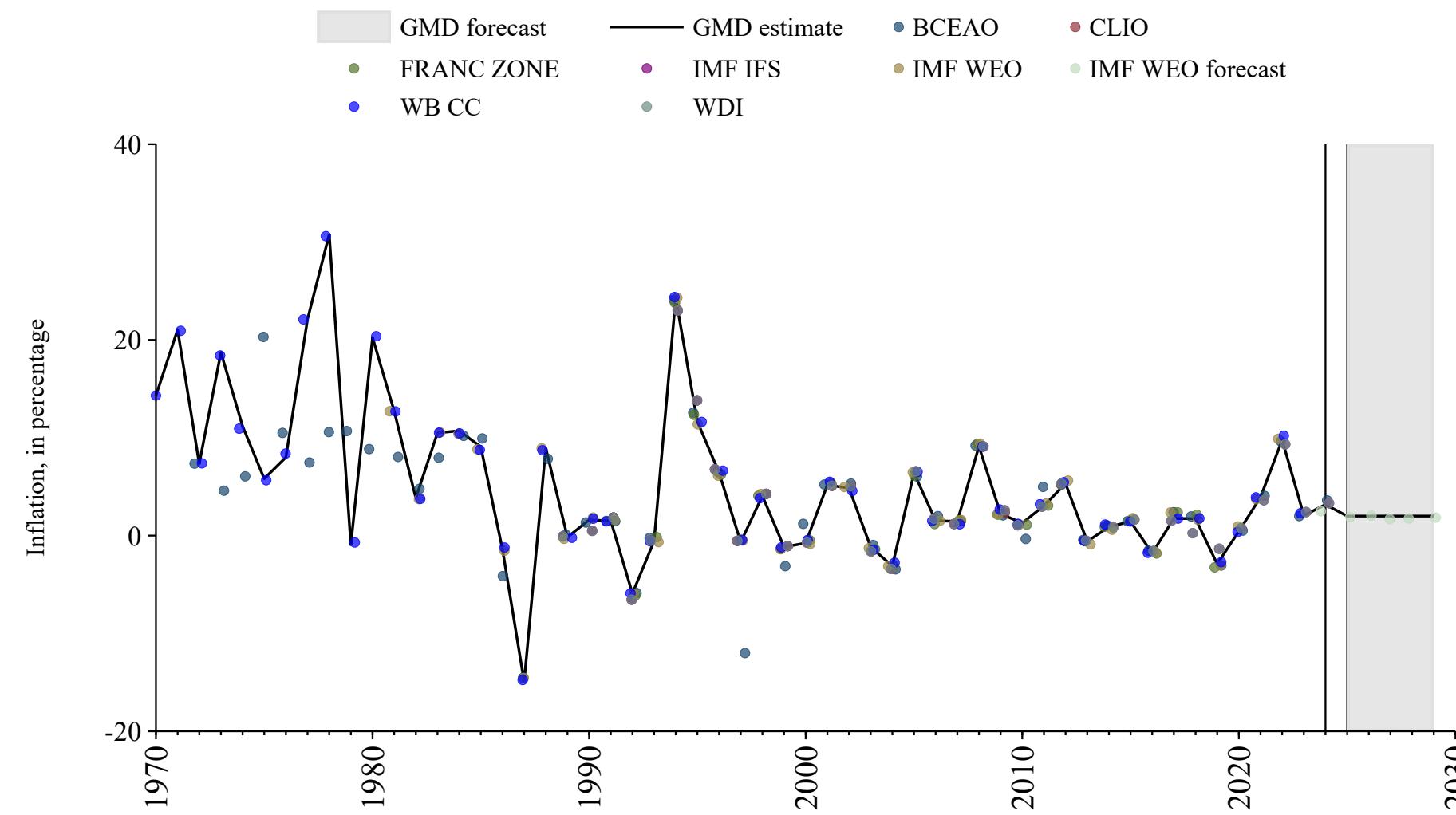
## Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



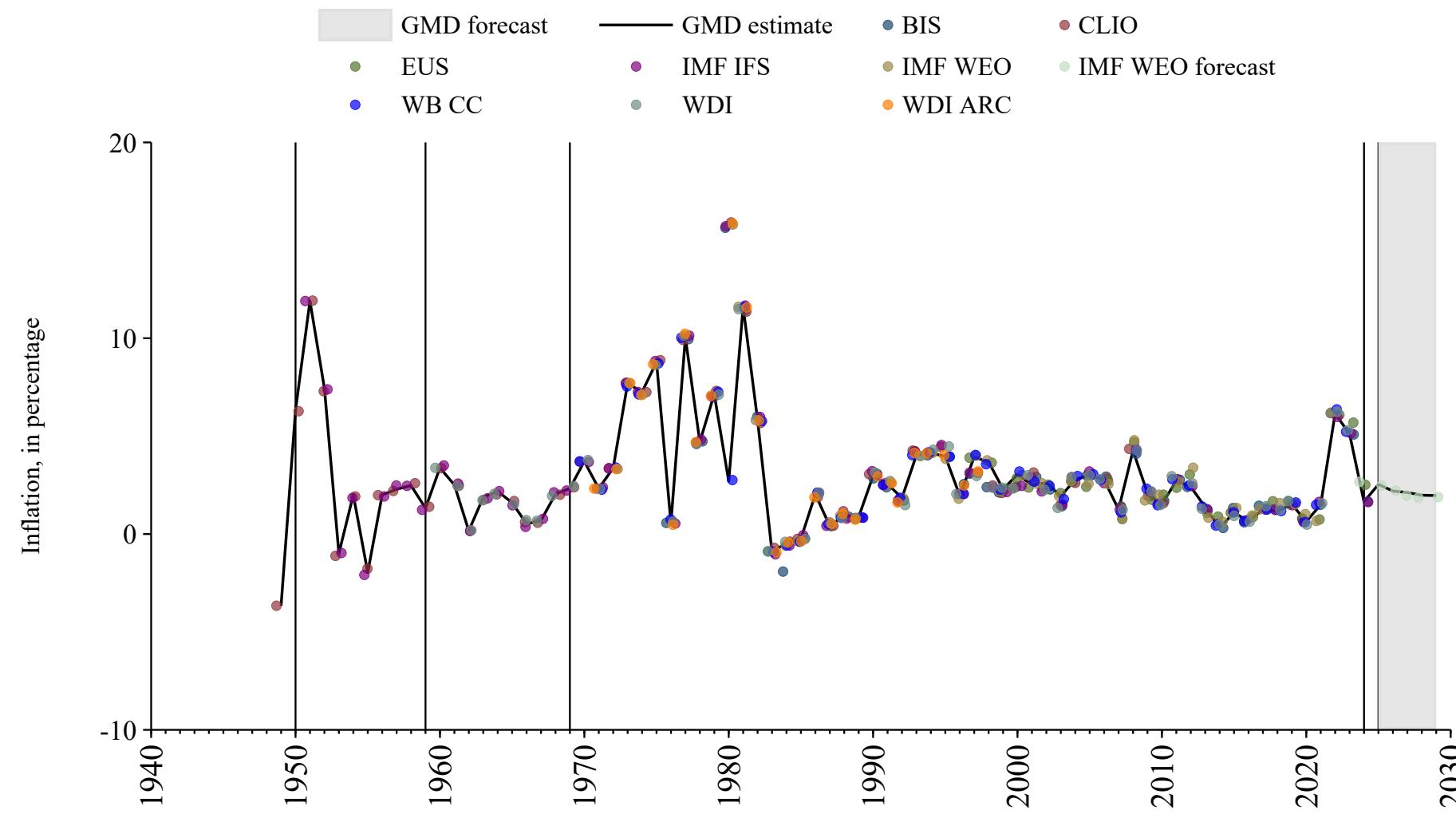
## Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



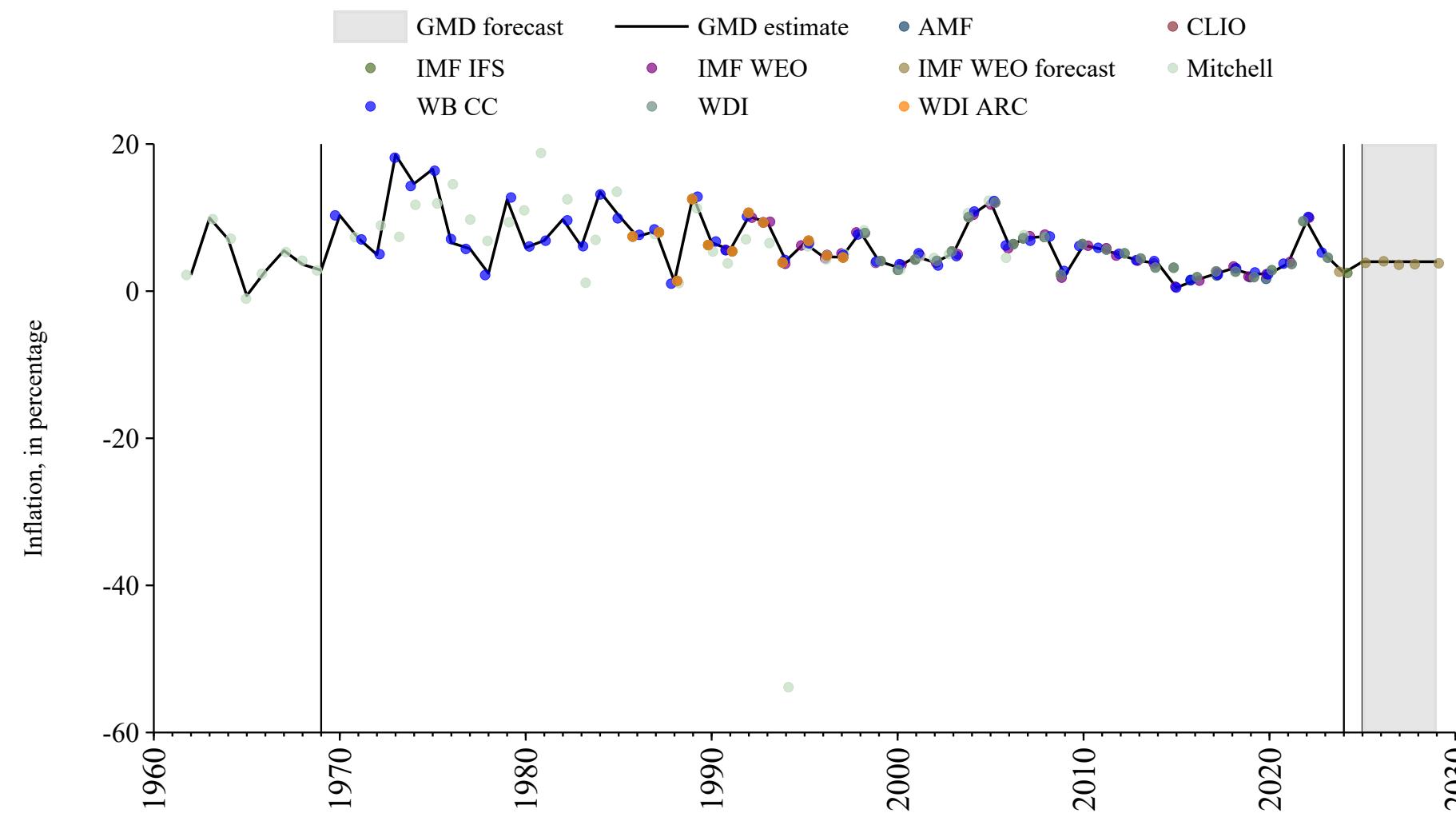
## Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1949 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



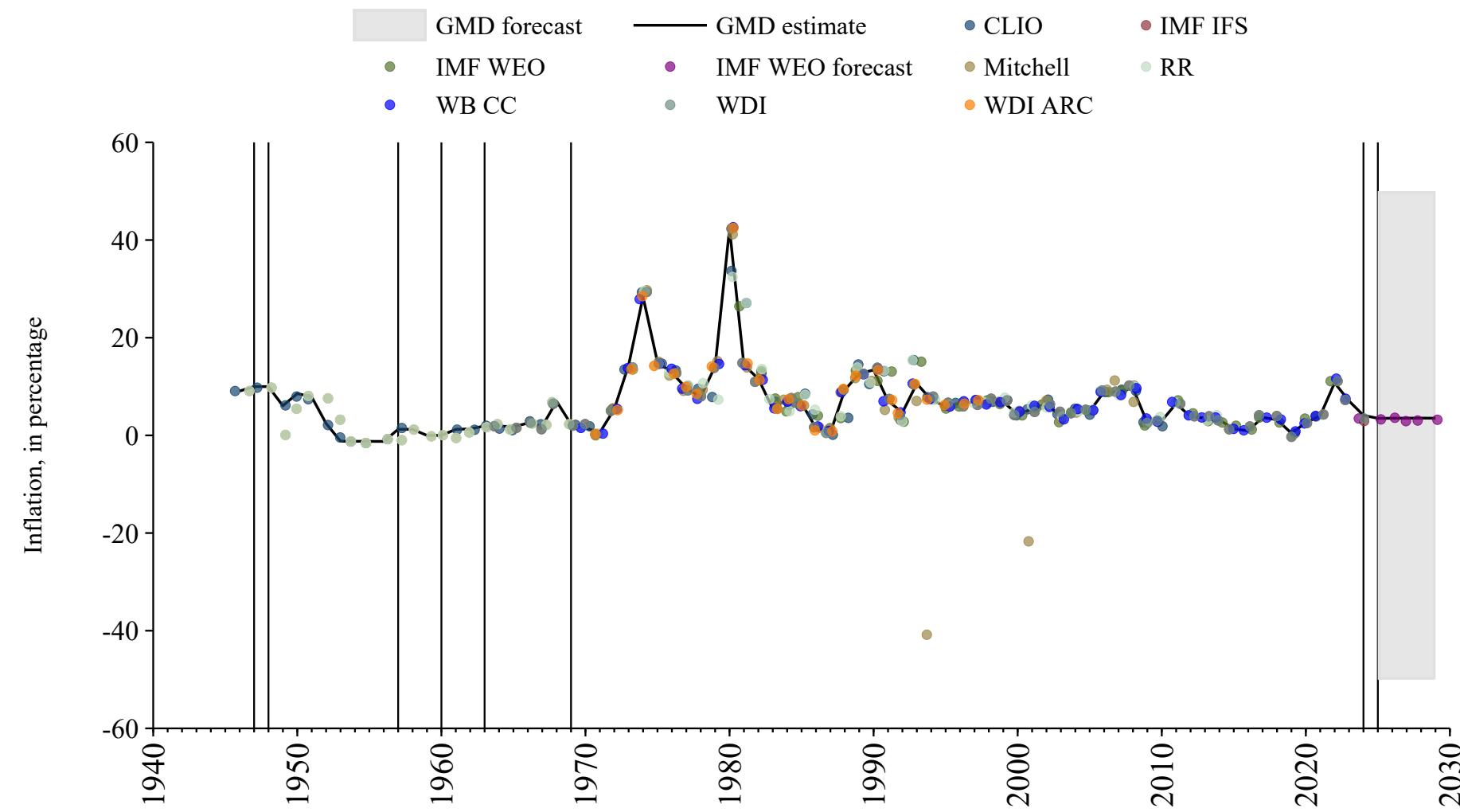
# Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



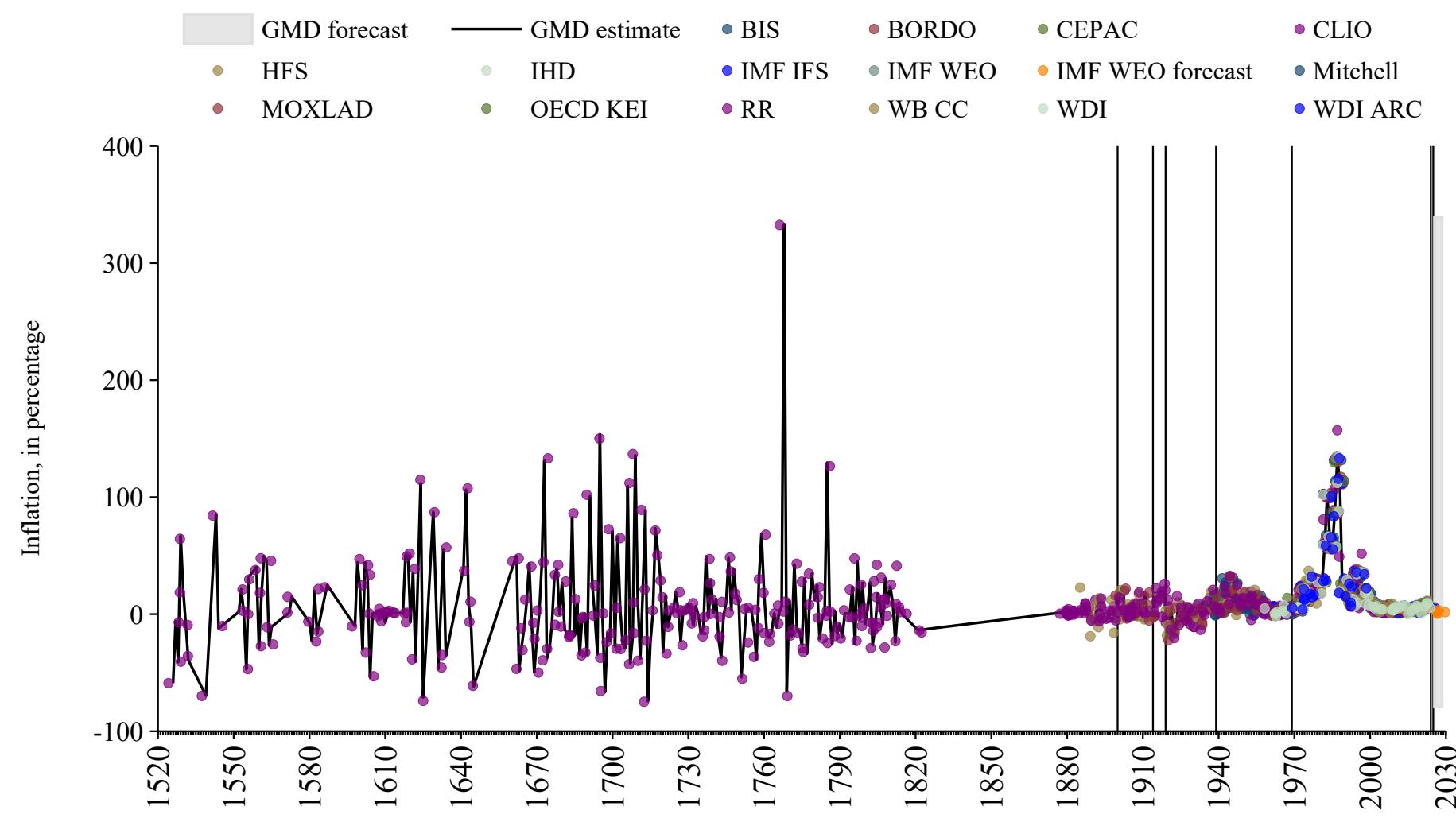
## Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1946 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1948 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1949 - 1957	Spliced using overlapping data in 1958.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1958 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1961 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964.
World Bank (2024)	1964 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



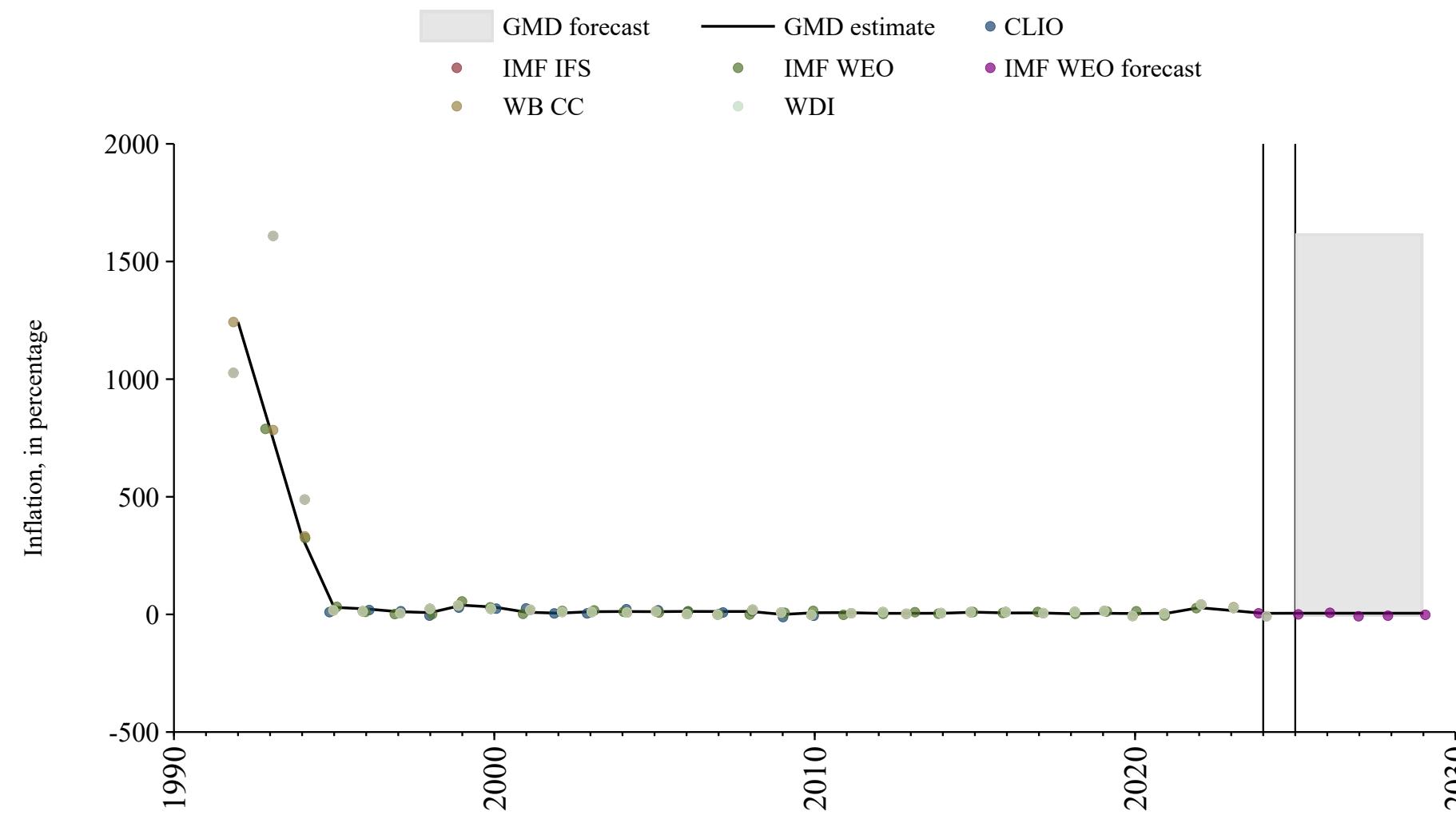
## Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1526 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901.
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1901 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1915 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920.
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1920 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1940 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



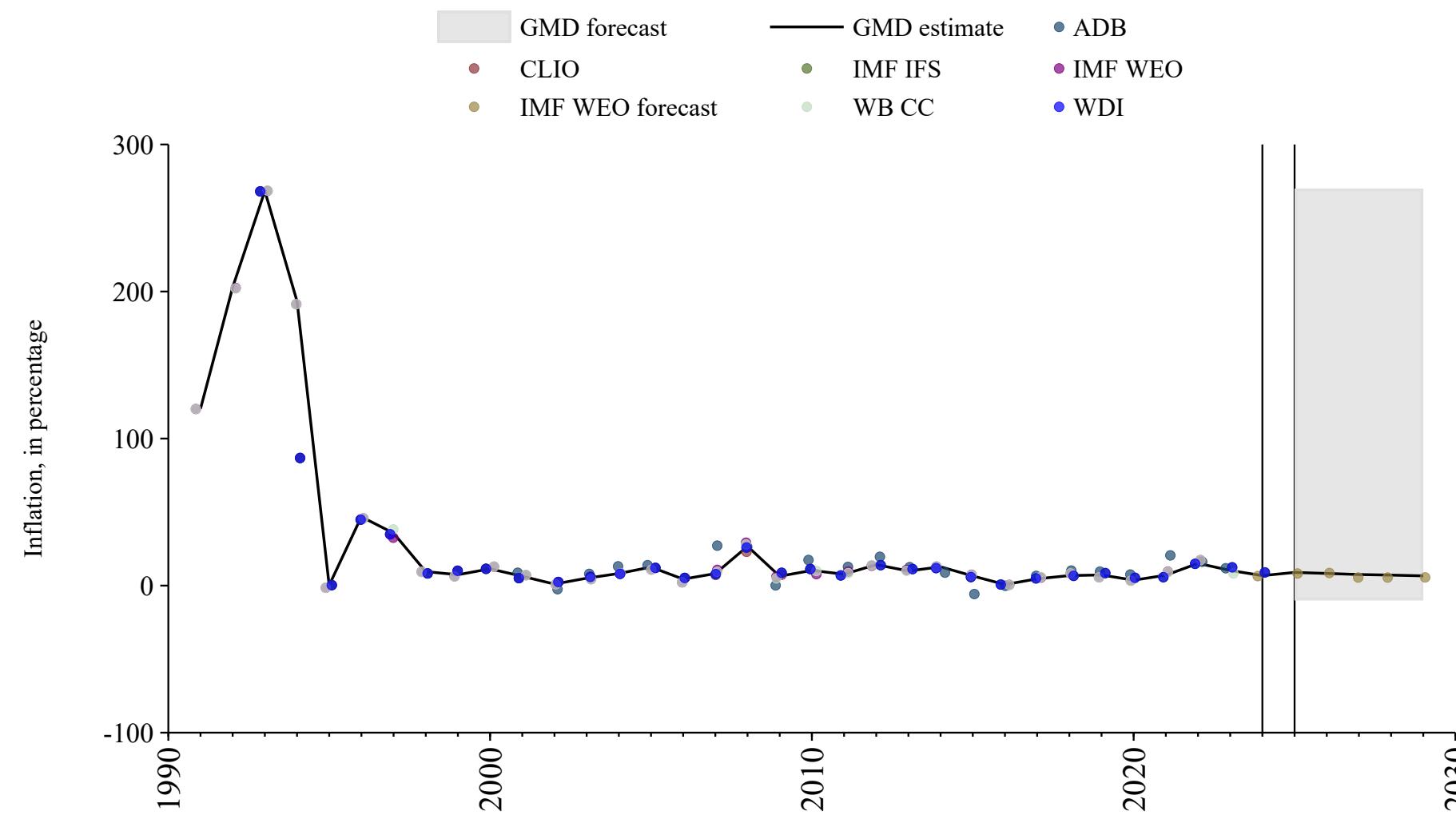
## Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



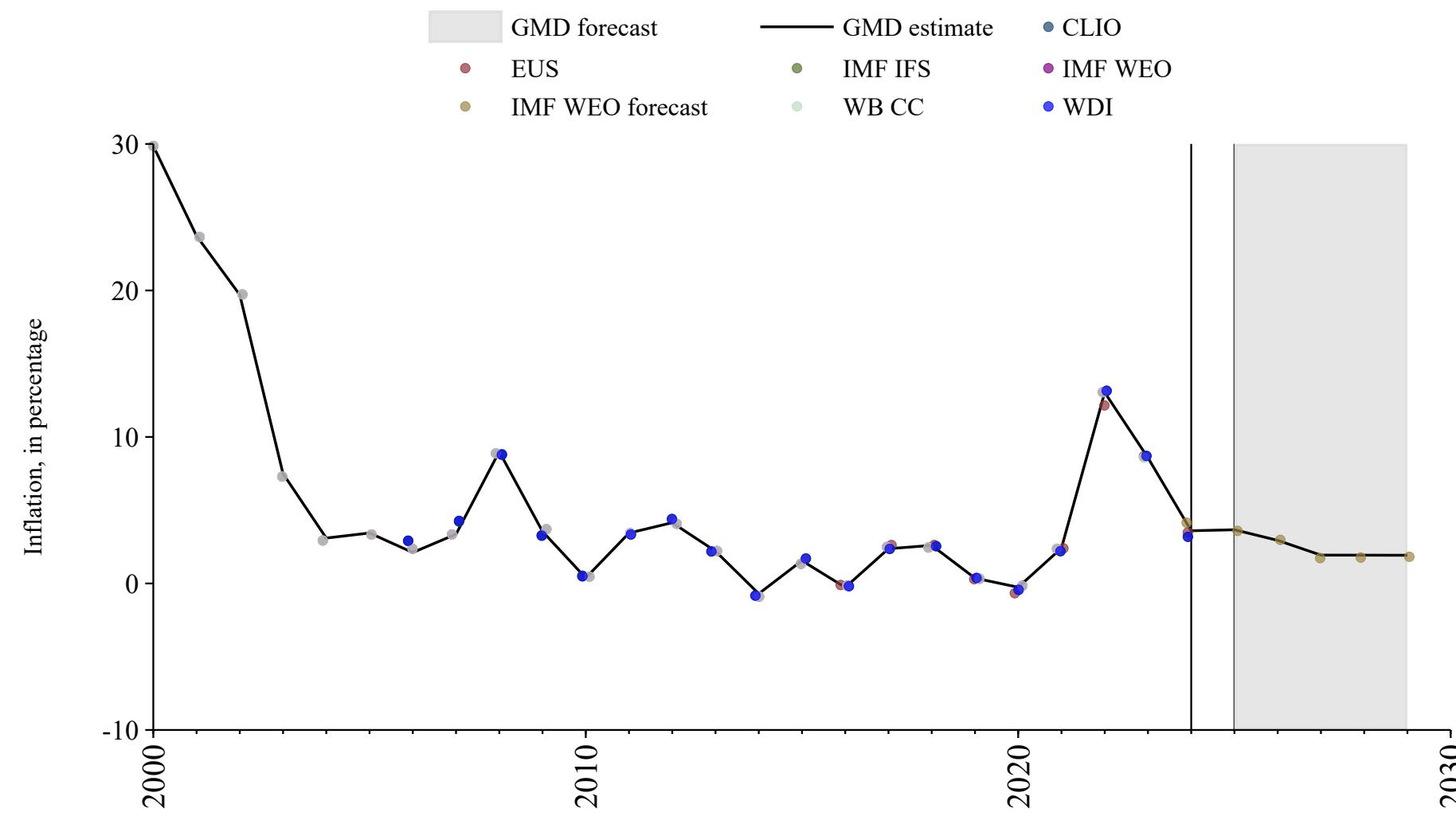
## Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



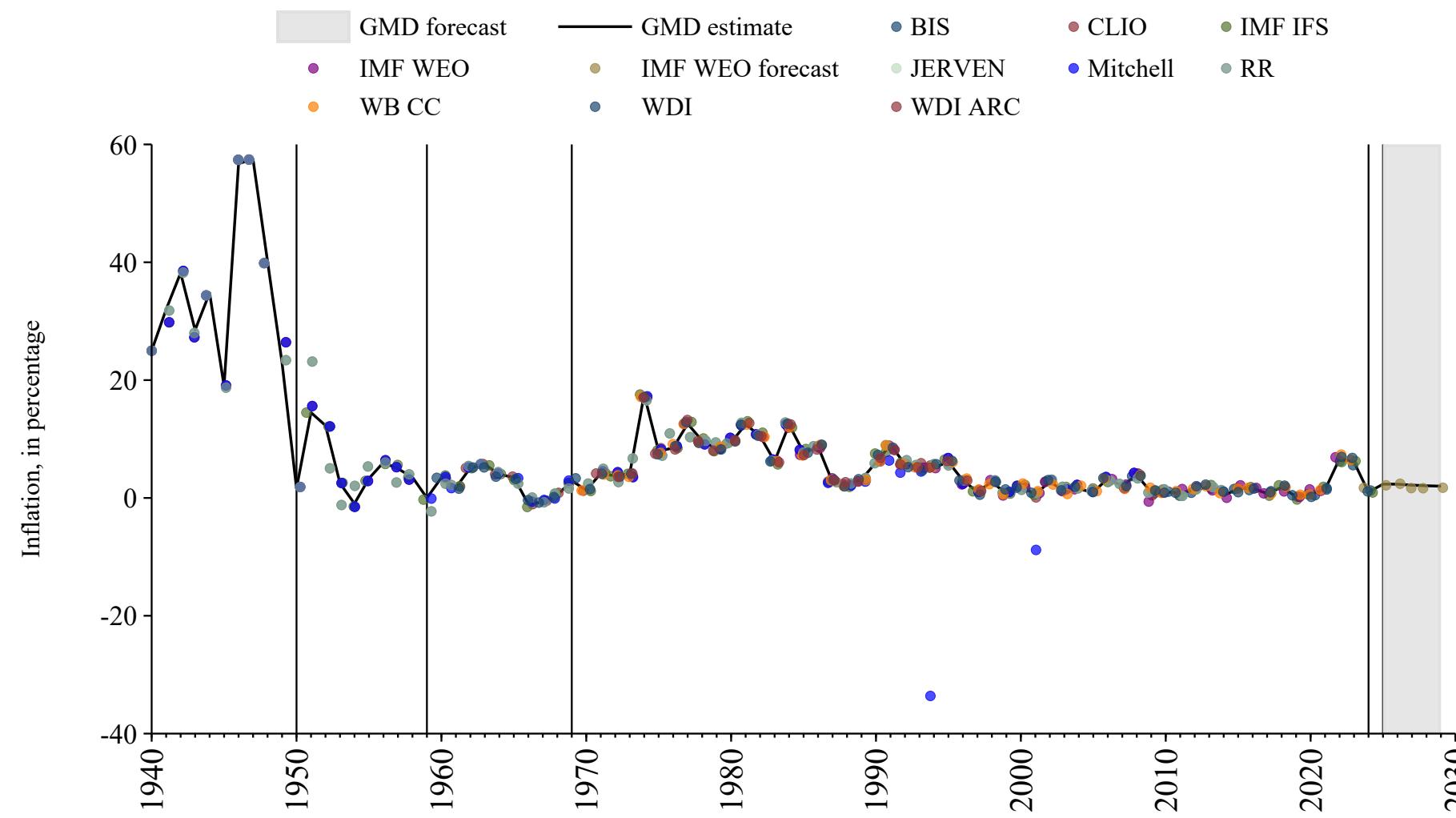
## Montenegro

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



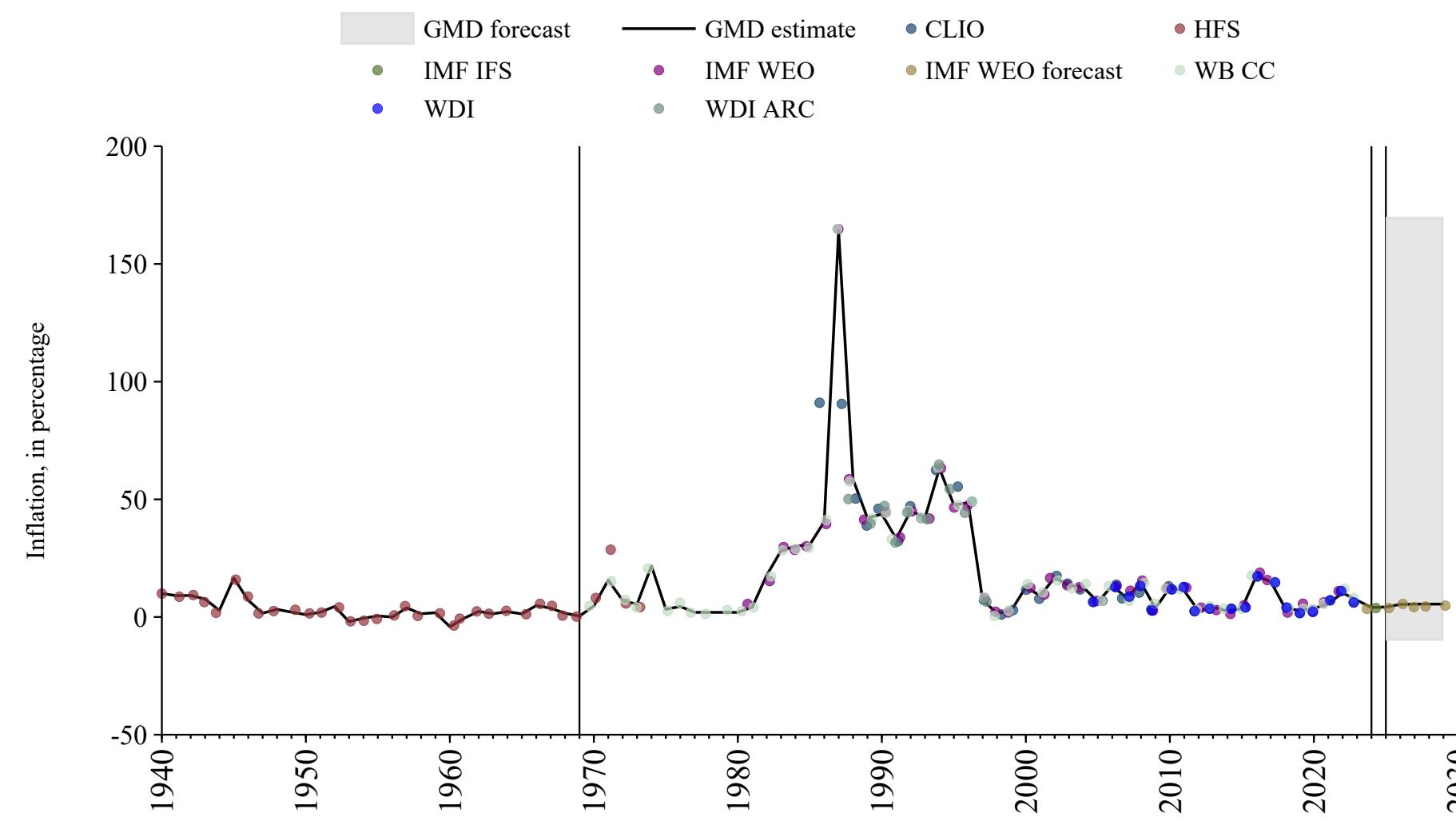
## Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1940 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



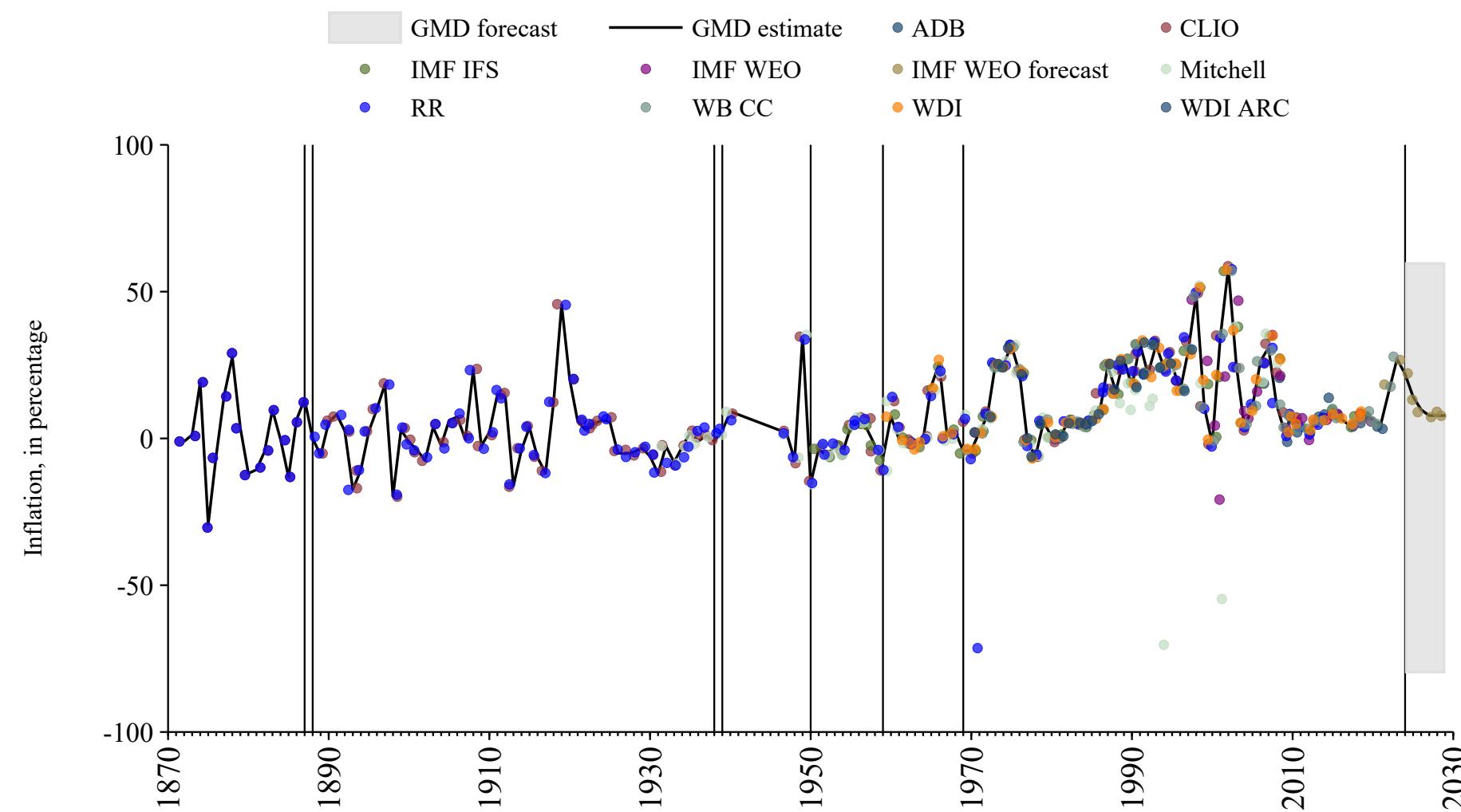
## Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1940 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



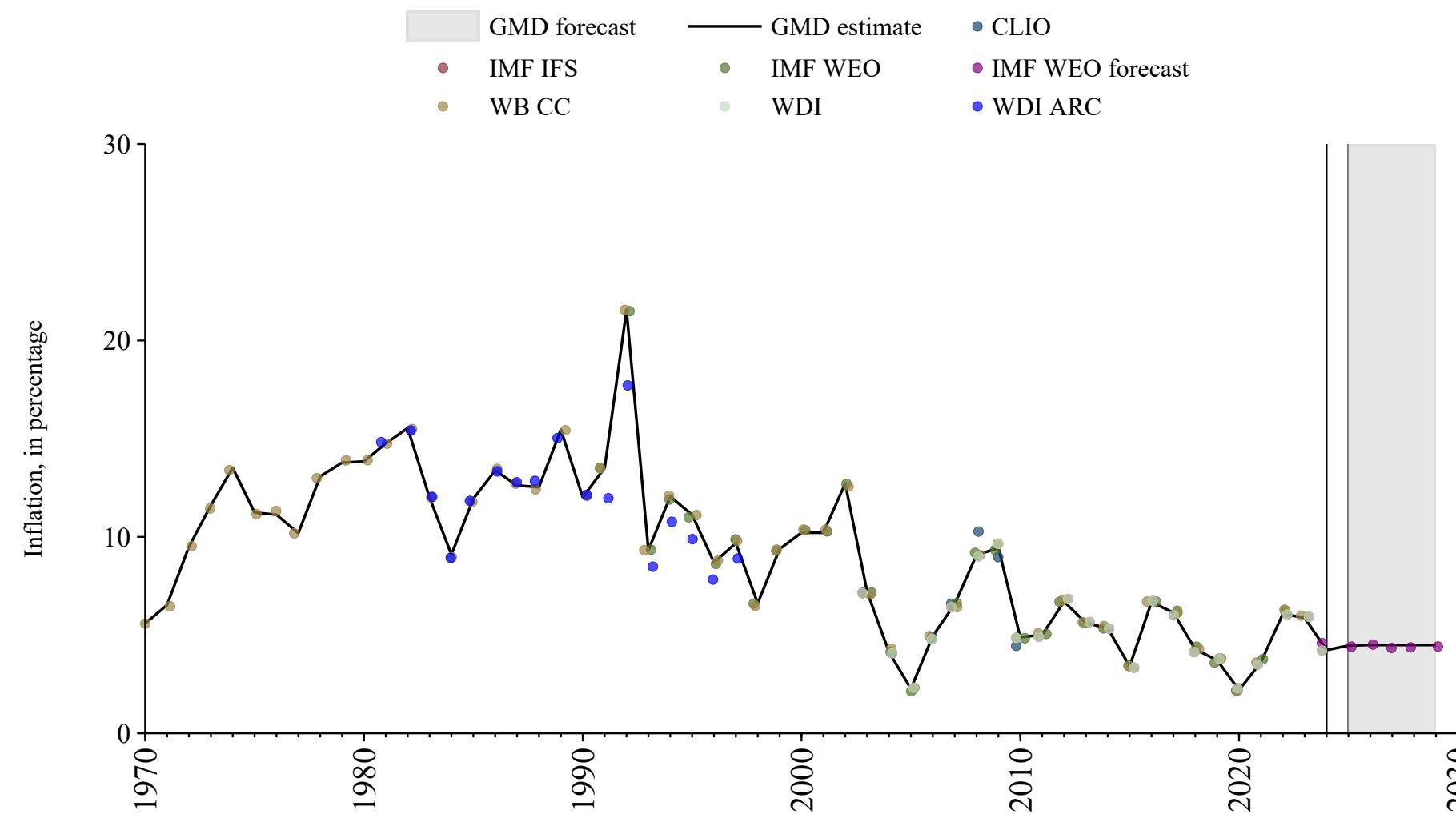
## Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1872 - 1887	Spliced using overlapping data in 1888.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1888 - 1888	Spliced using overlapping data in 1889.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1889 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1939 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1940 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



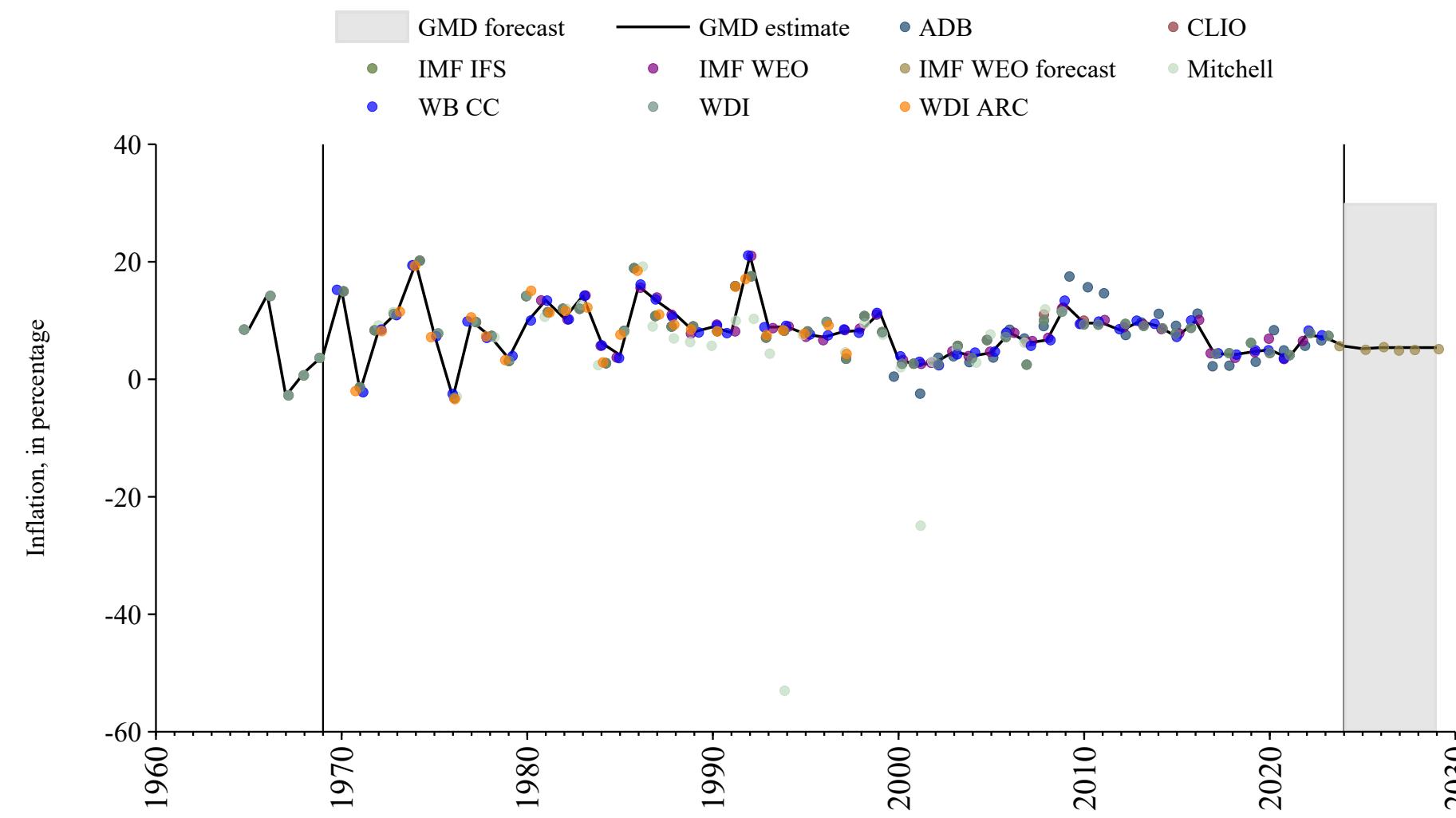
## Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



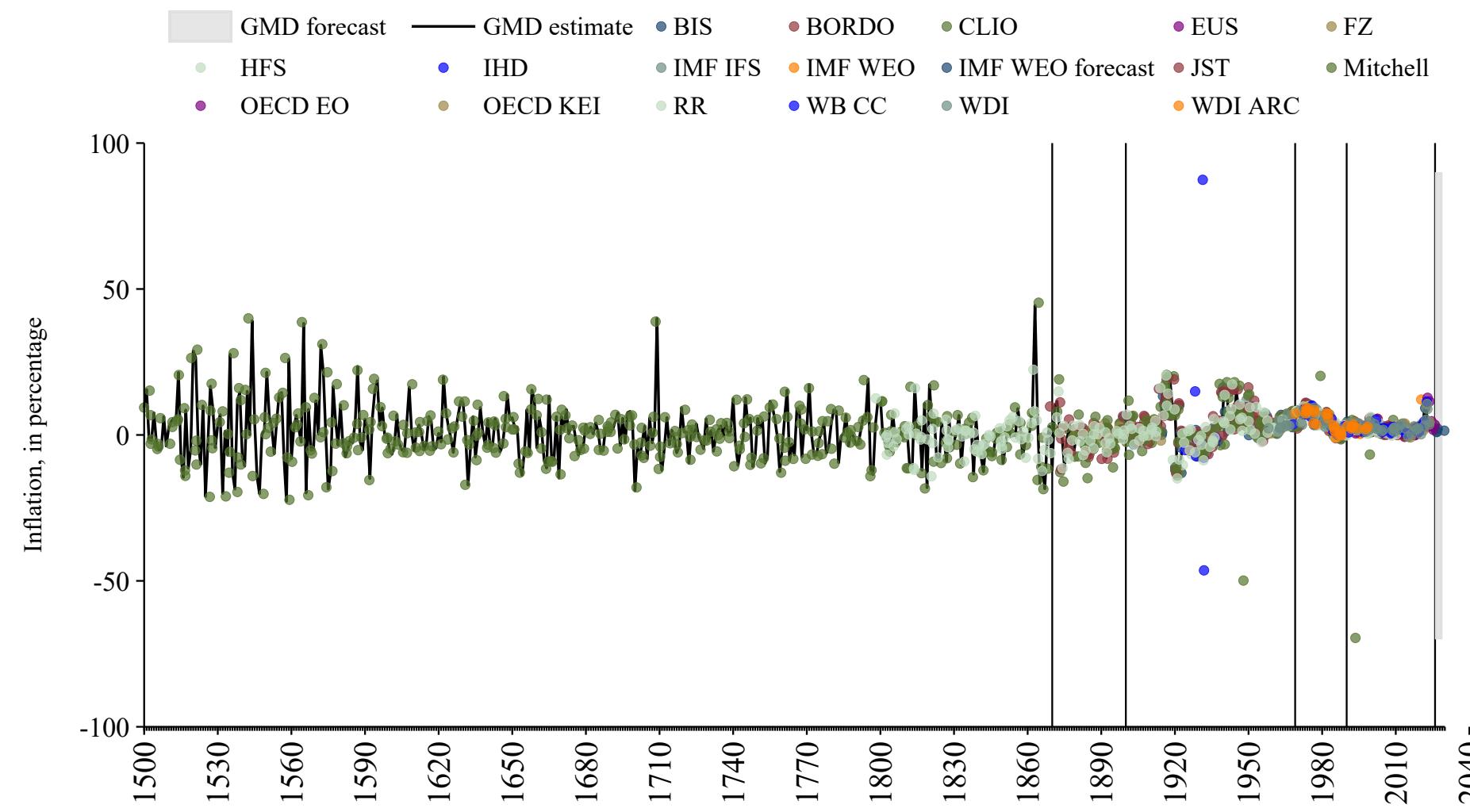
## Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



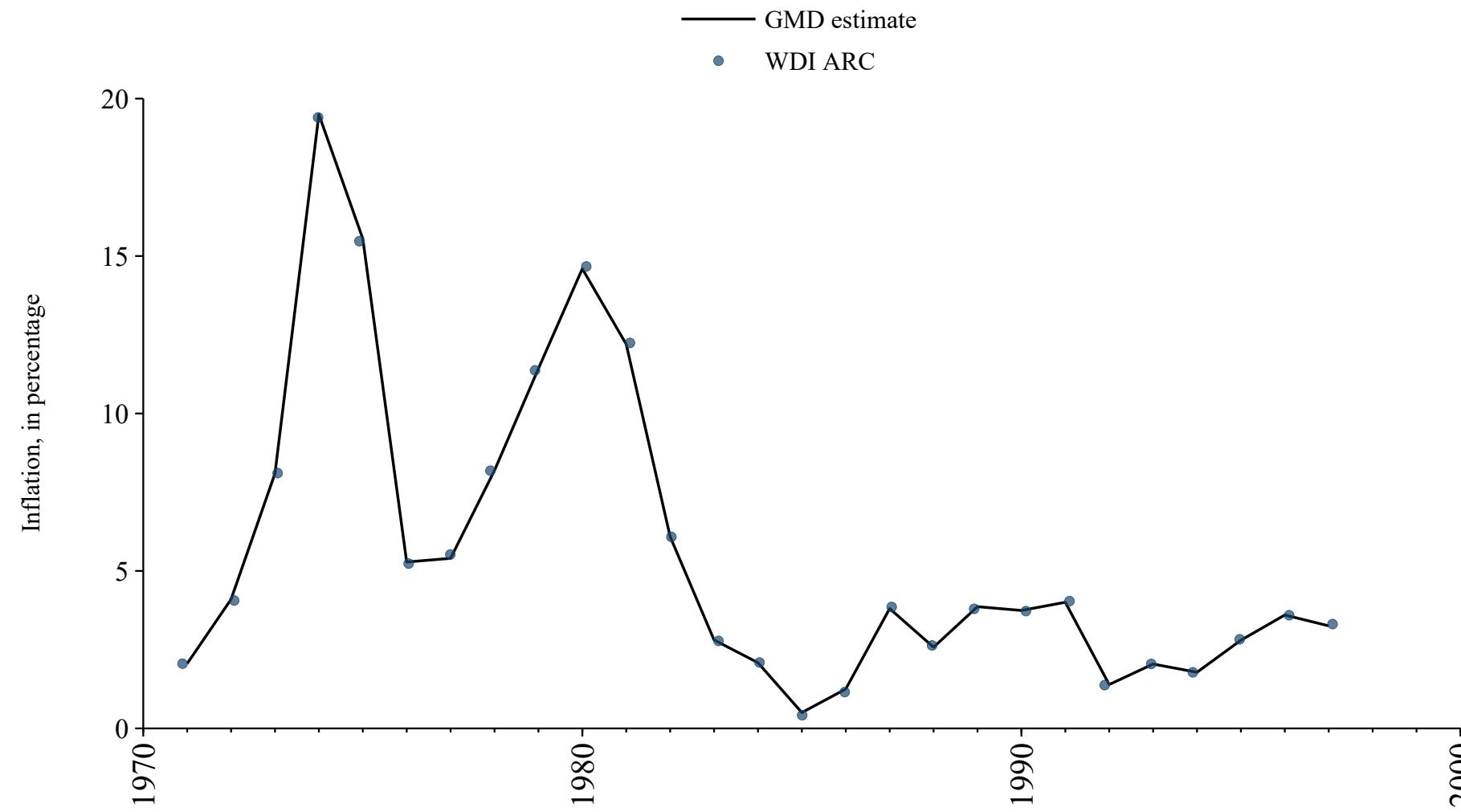
## Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1500 - 1870	Spliced using overlapping data in 1871.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1871 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1901 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1991 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



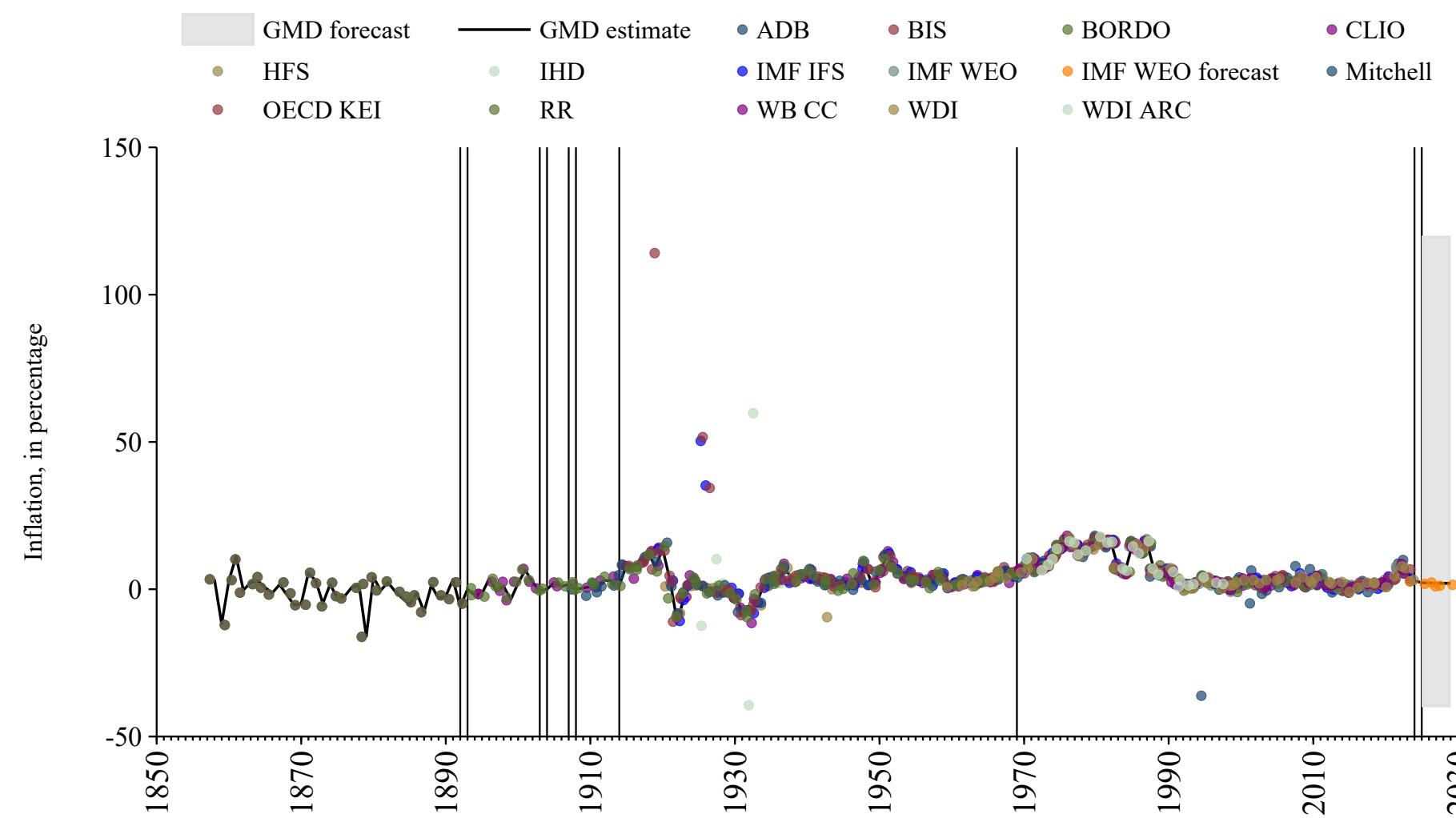
## Netherlands Antilles

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1971 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.



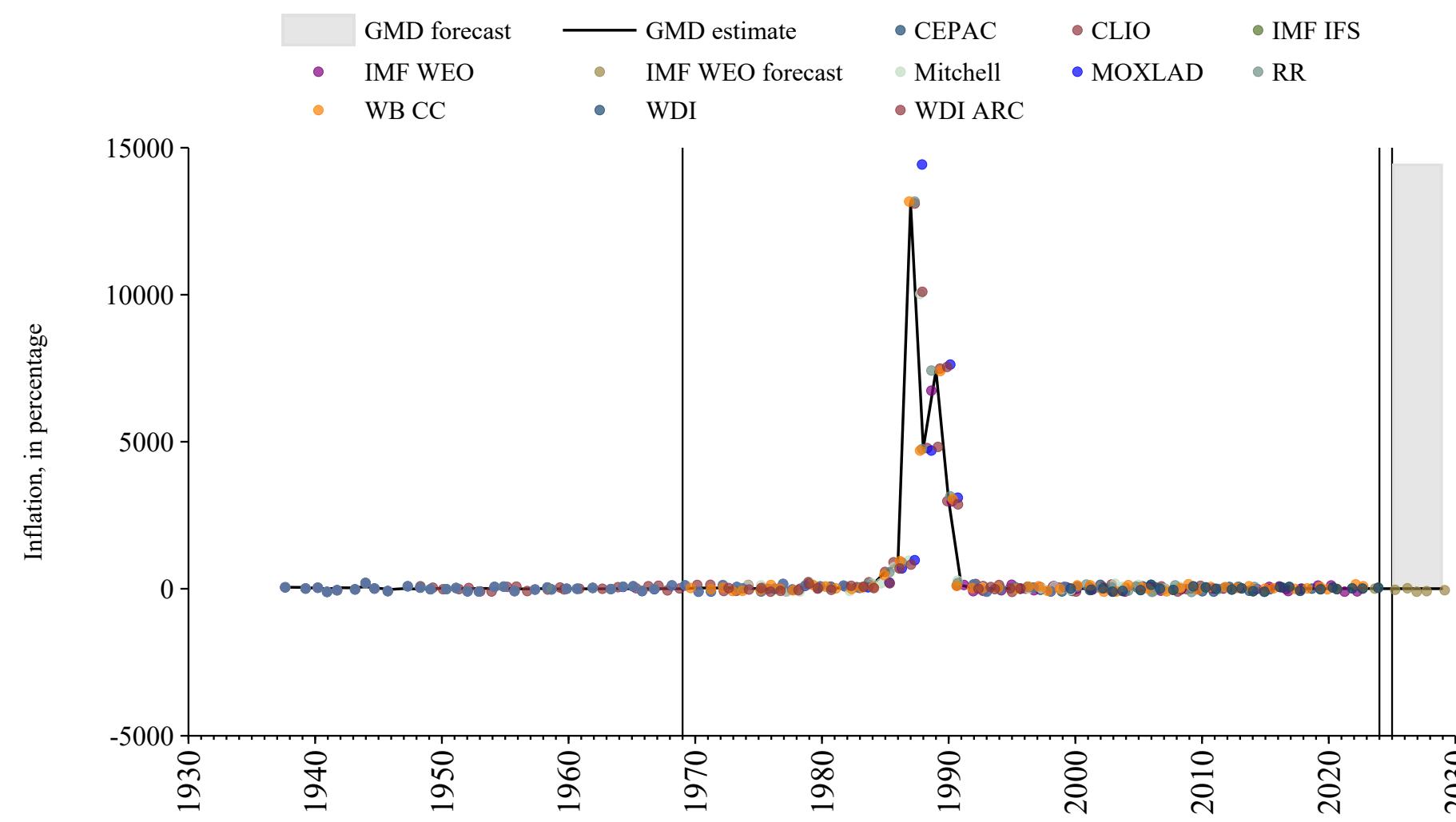
## New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1858 - 1892	Spliced using overlapping data in 1893.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1893 - 1893	Spliced using overlapping data in 1894.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1894 - 1903	Spliced using overlapping data in 1904.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1904 - 1904	Spliced using overlapping data in 1905.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1905 - 1907	Spliced using overlapping data in 1908.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1908 - 1908	Spliced using overlapping data in 1909.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1909 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1915 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



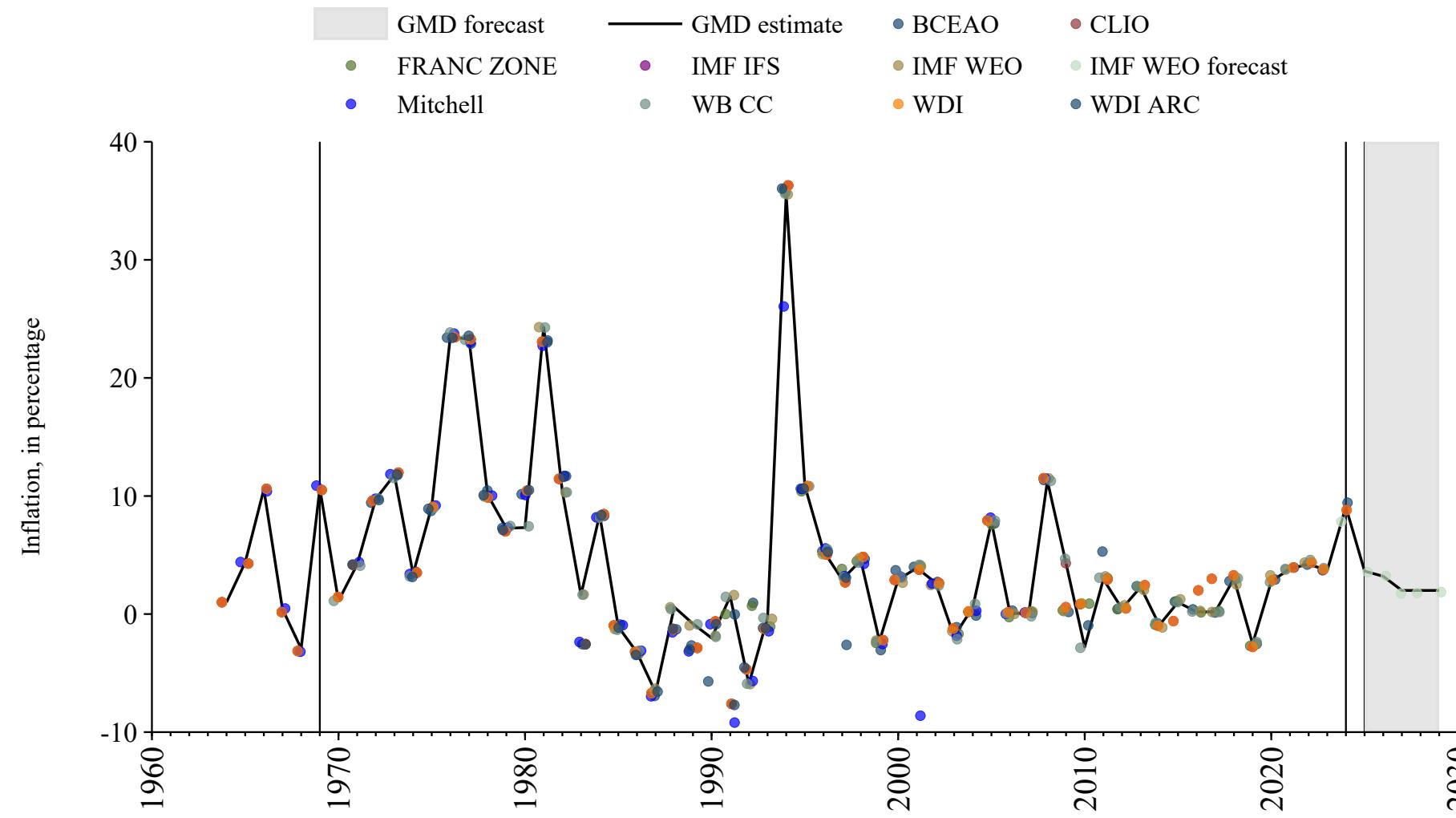
## Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1938 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



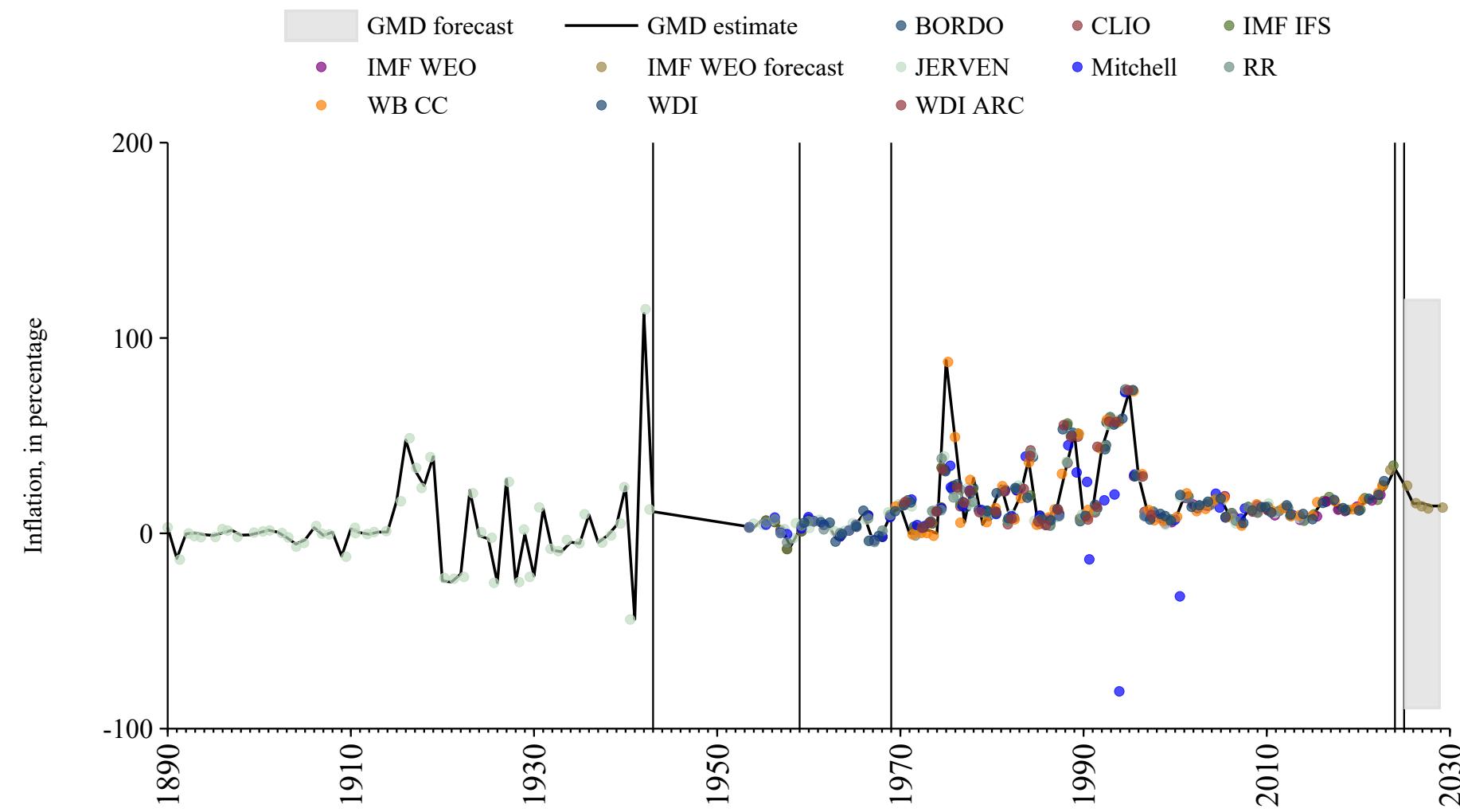
Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1964 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)</a>	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



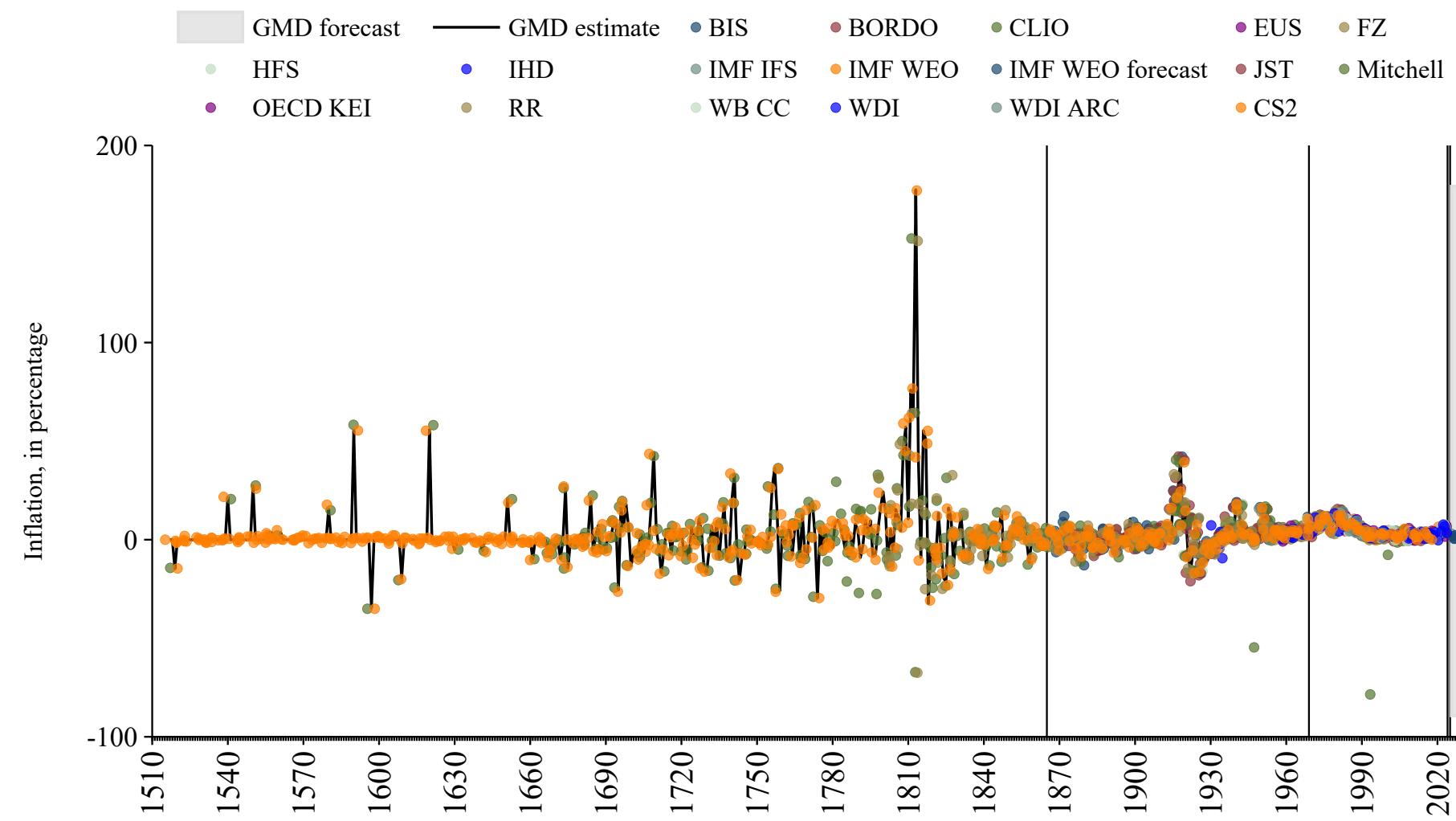
## Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1890 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1944 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



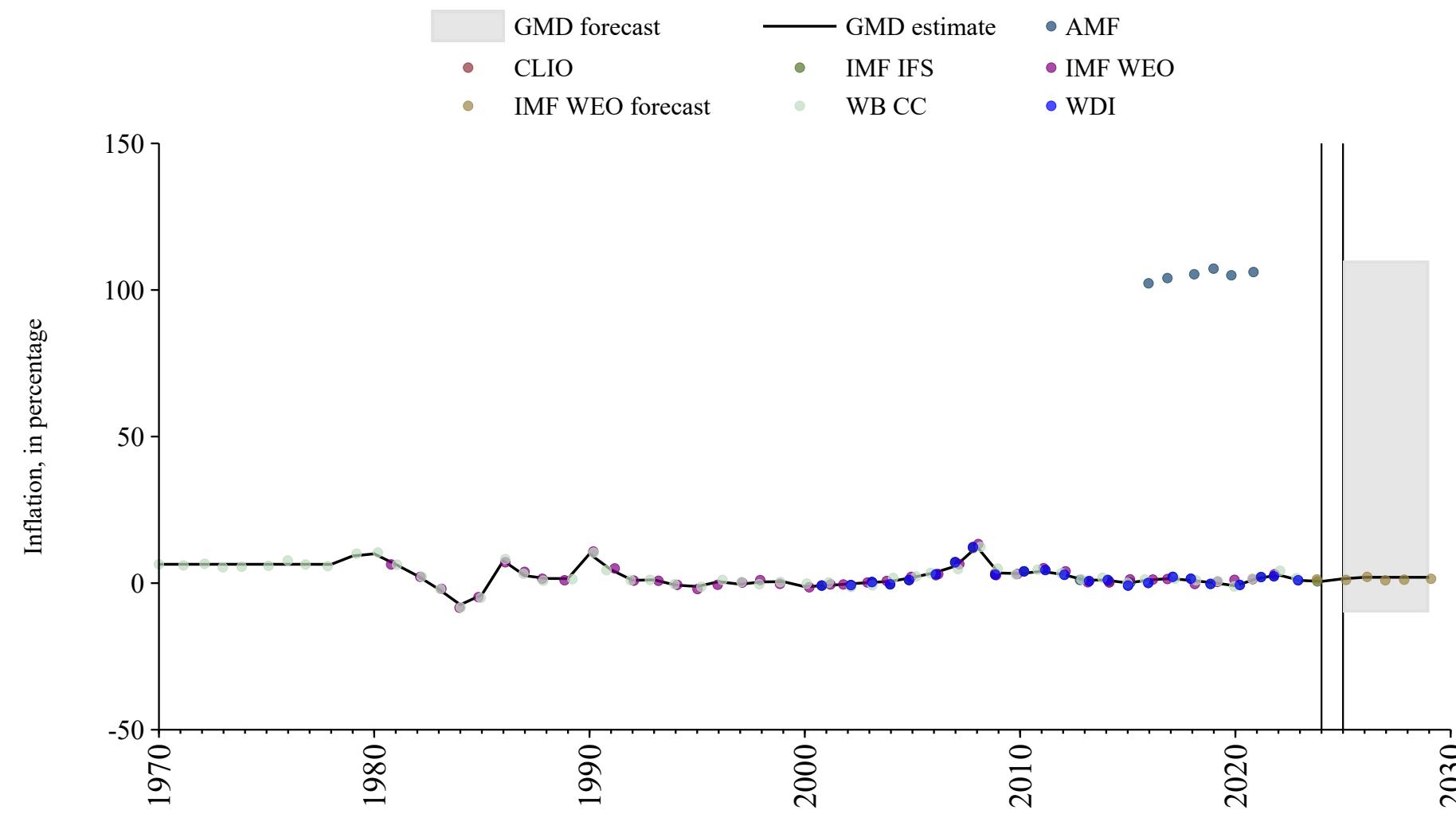
## Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Norges Bank	1517 - 1865	Spliced using overlapping data in 1866.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1866 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



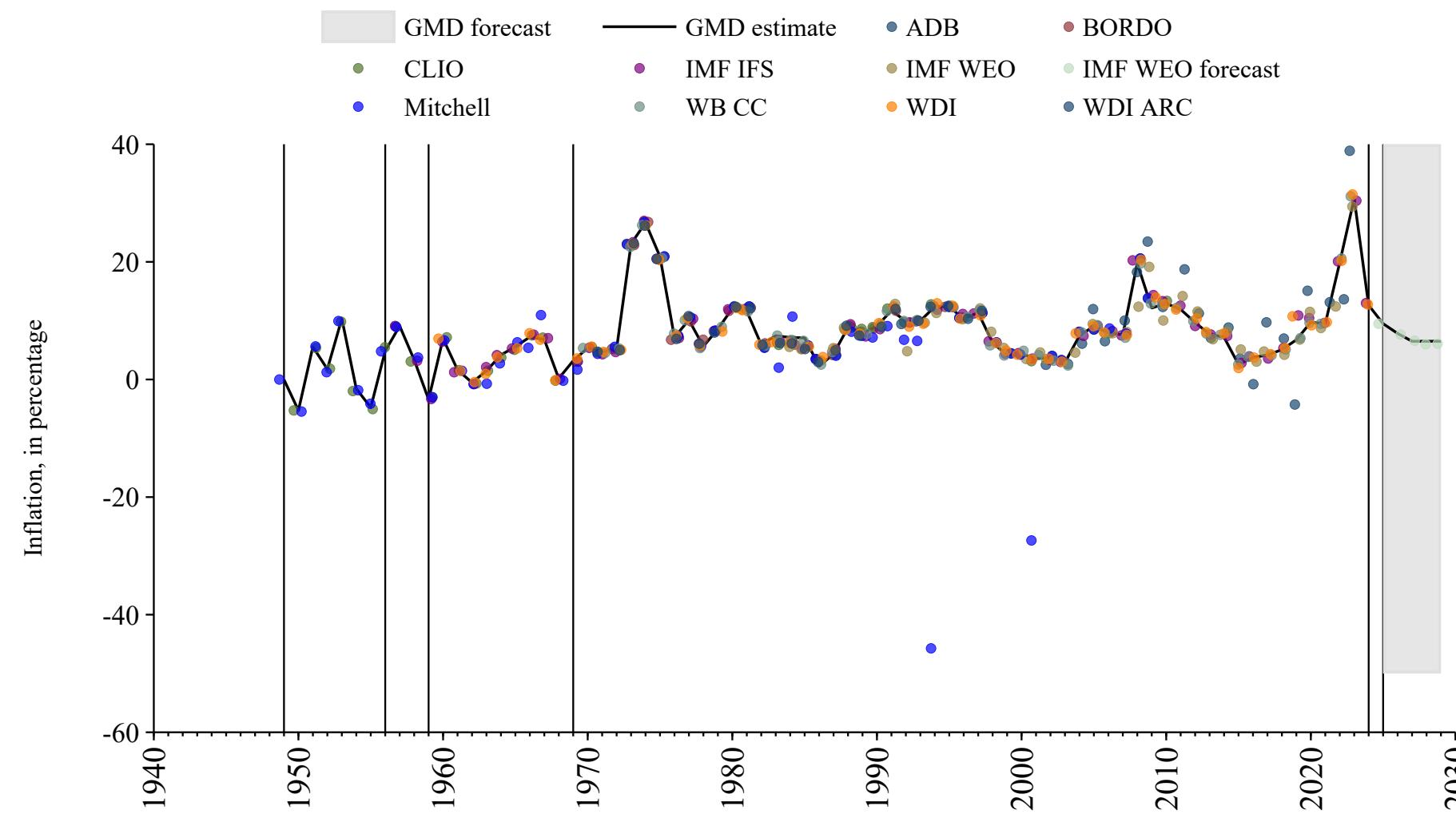
## Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



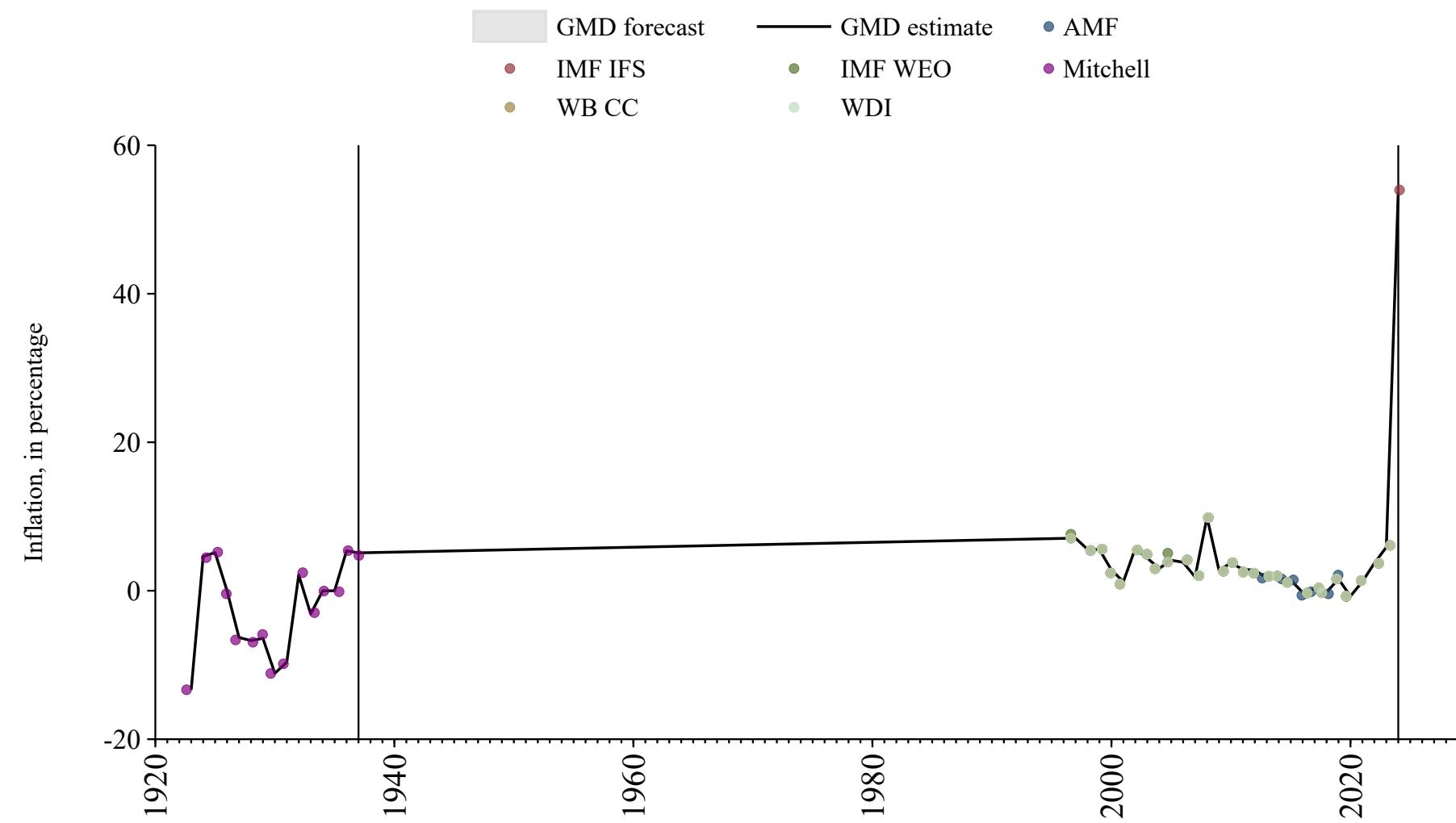
## Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1957 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



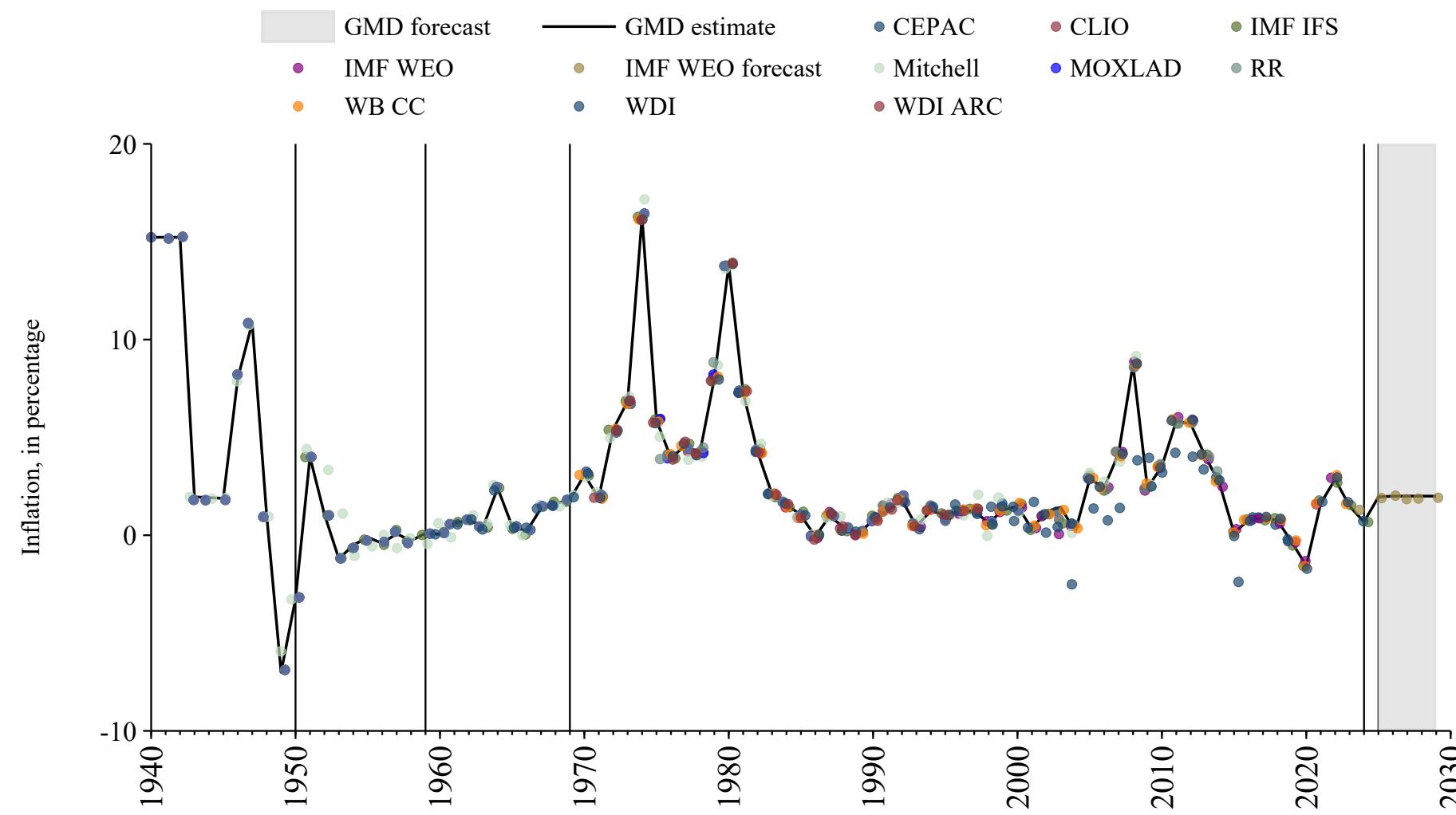
## Palestine

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1923 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938.
Ha et al. (2023)	1938 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



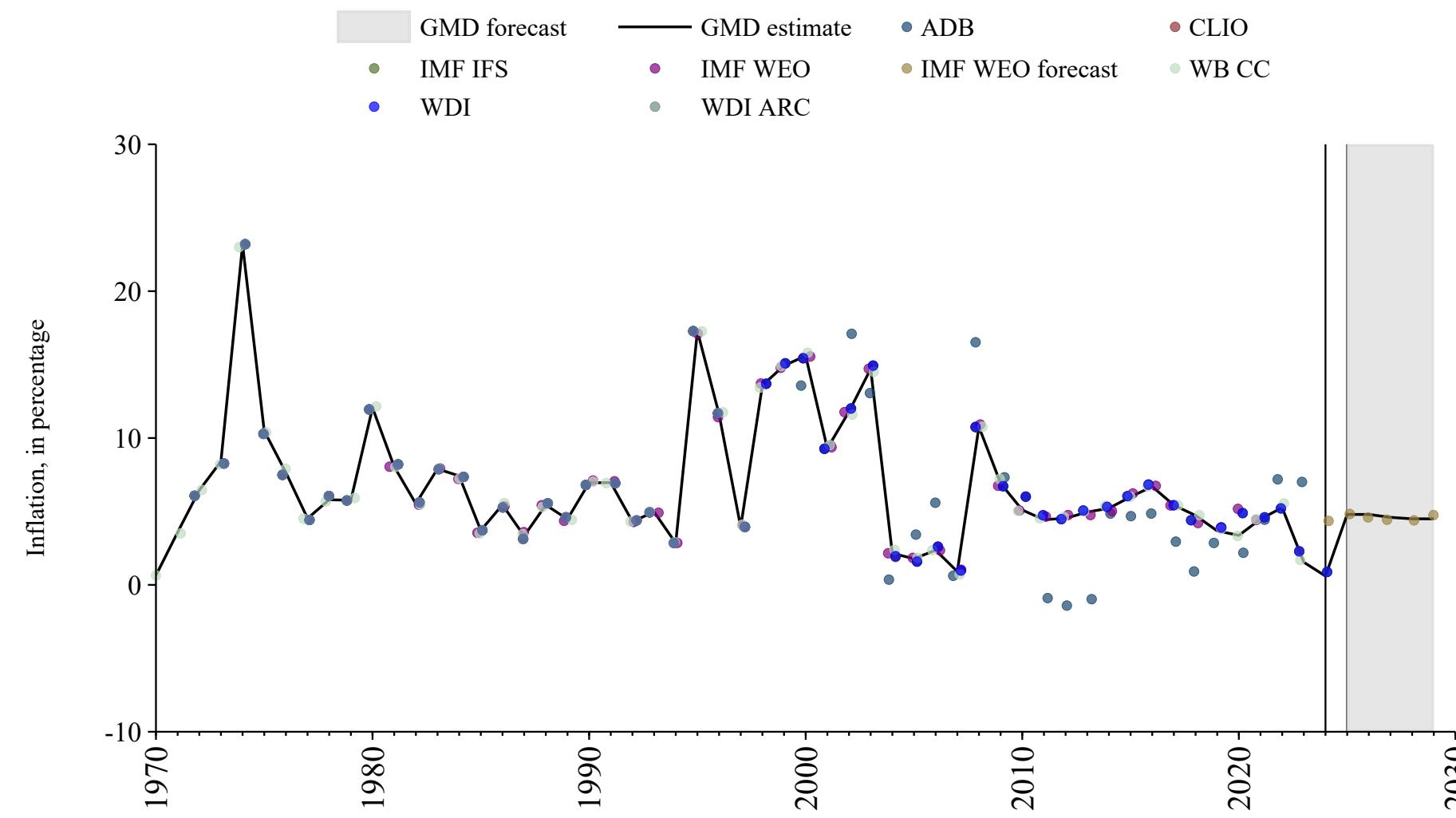
## Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1940 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



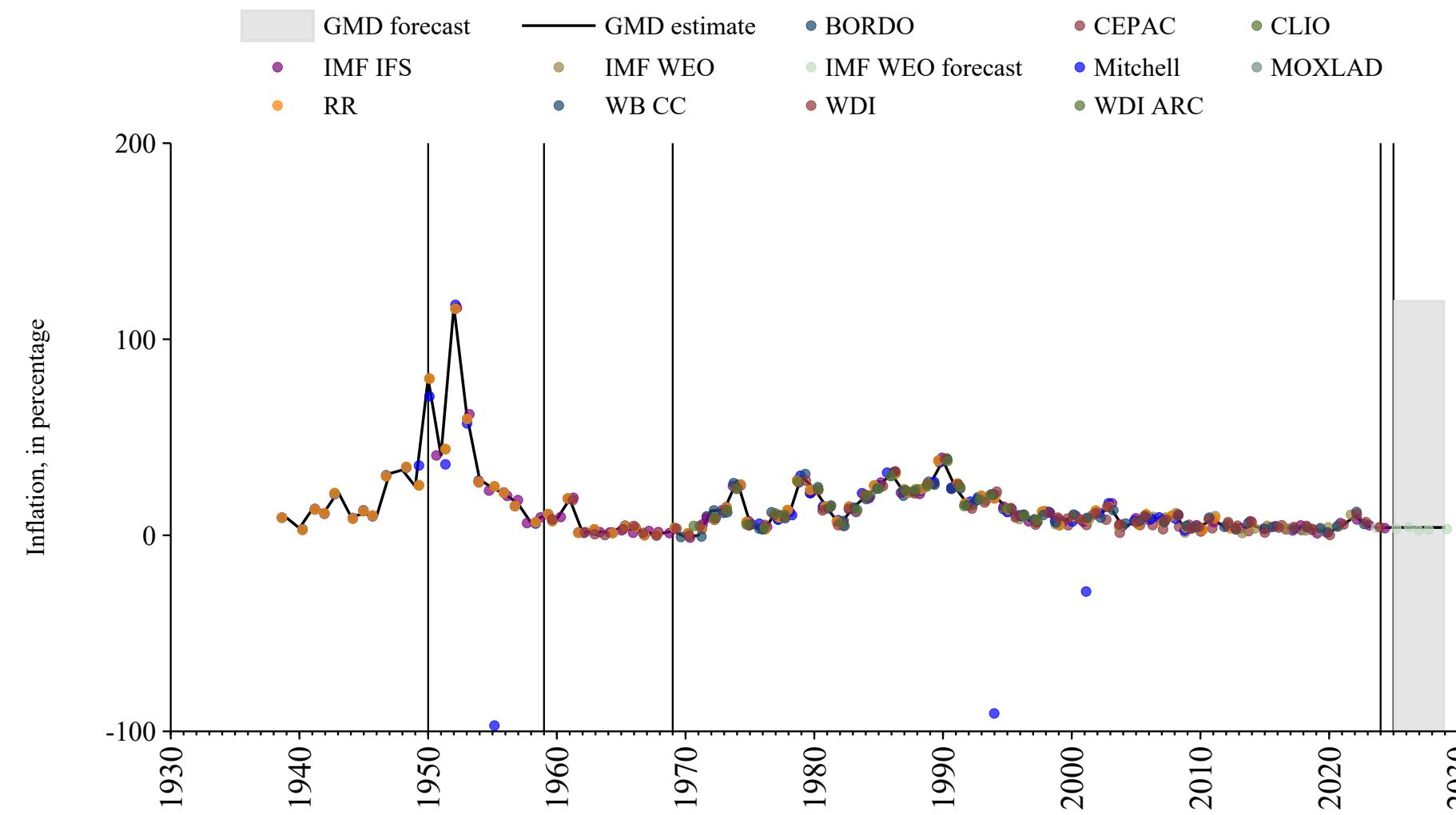
## Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



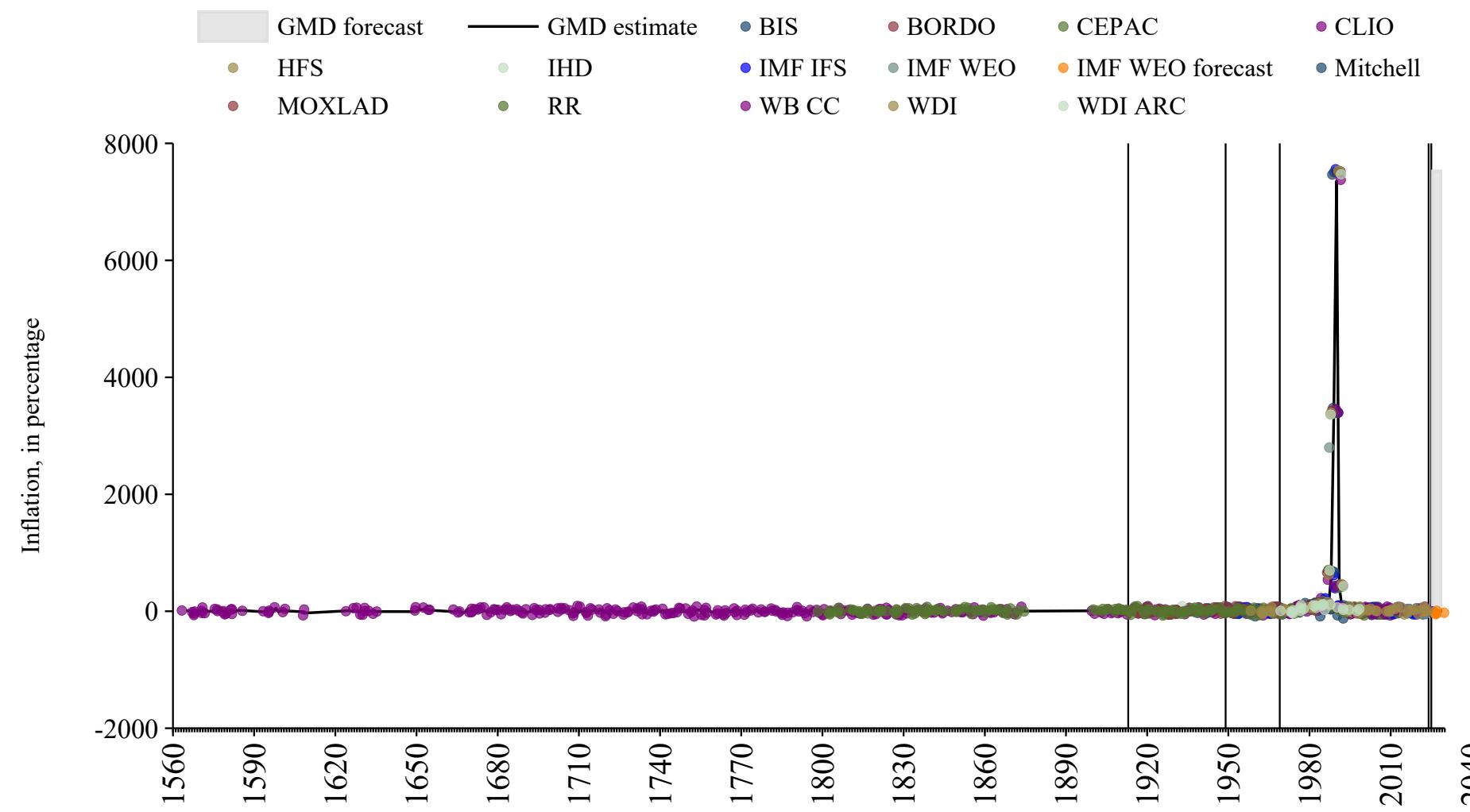
## Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



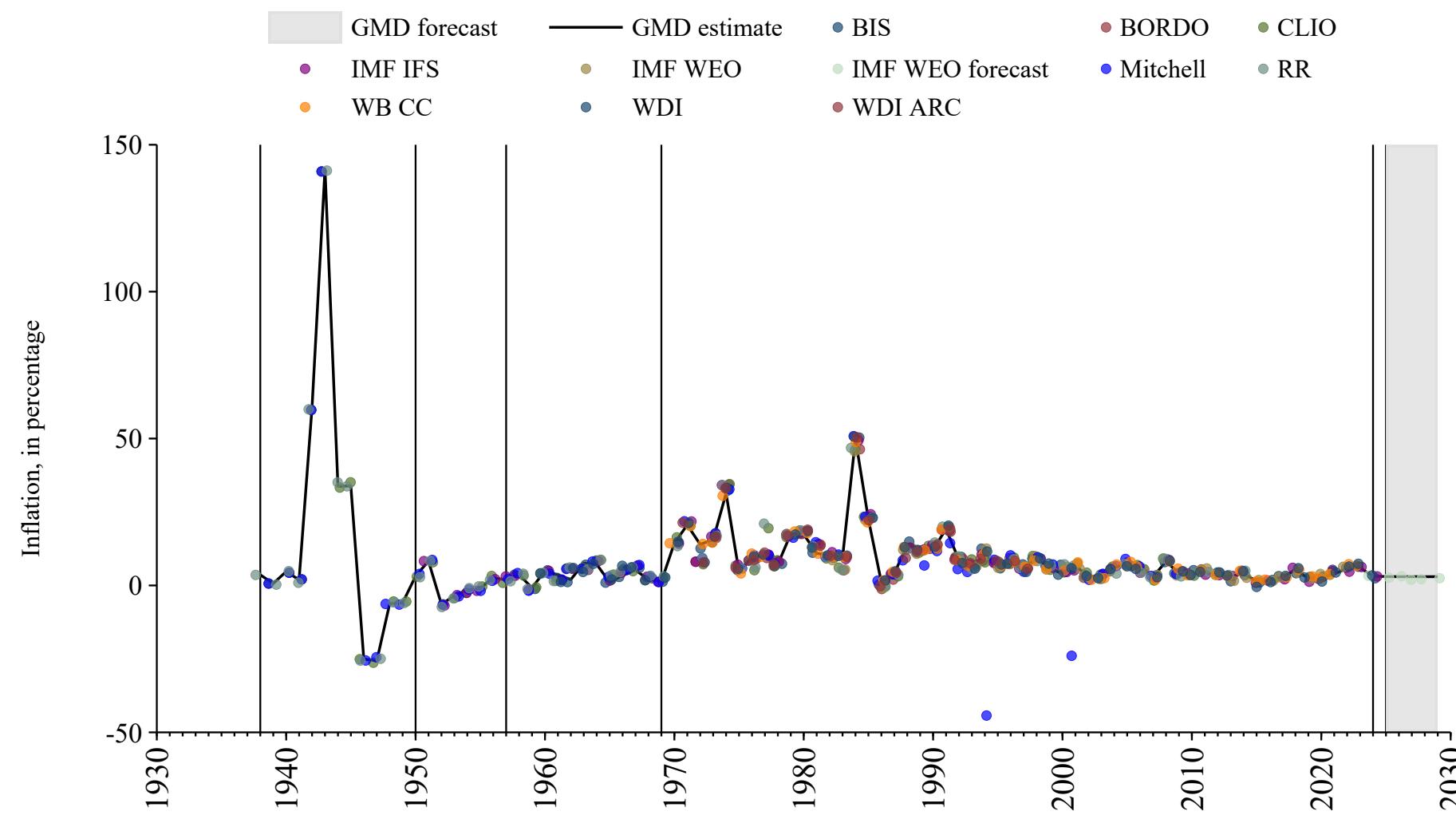
## Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1565 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914.
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1914 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



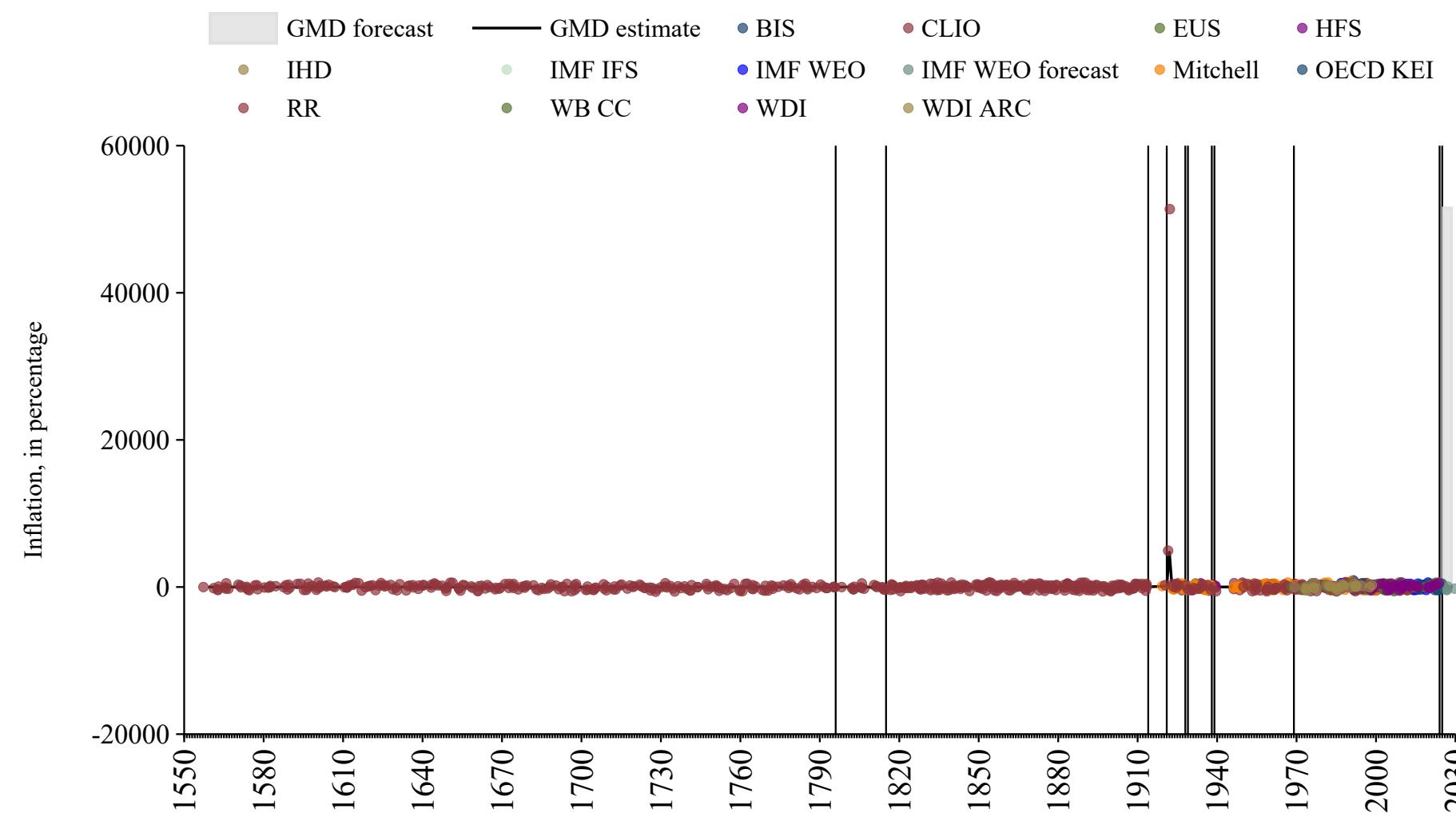
## Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1938 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1939 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1957	Spliced using overlapping data in 1958.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1958 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



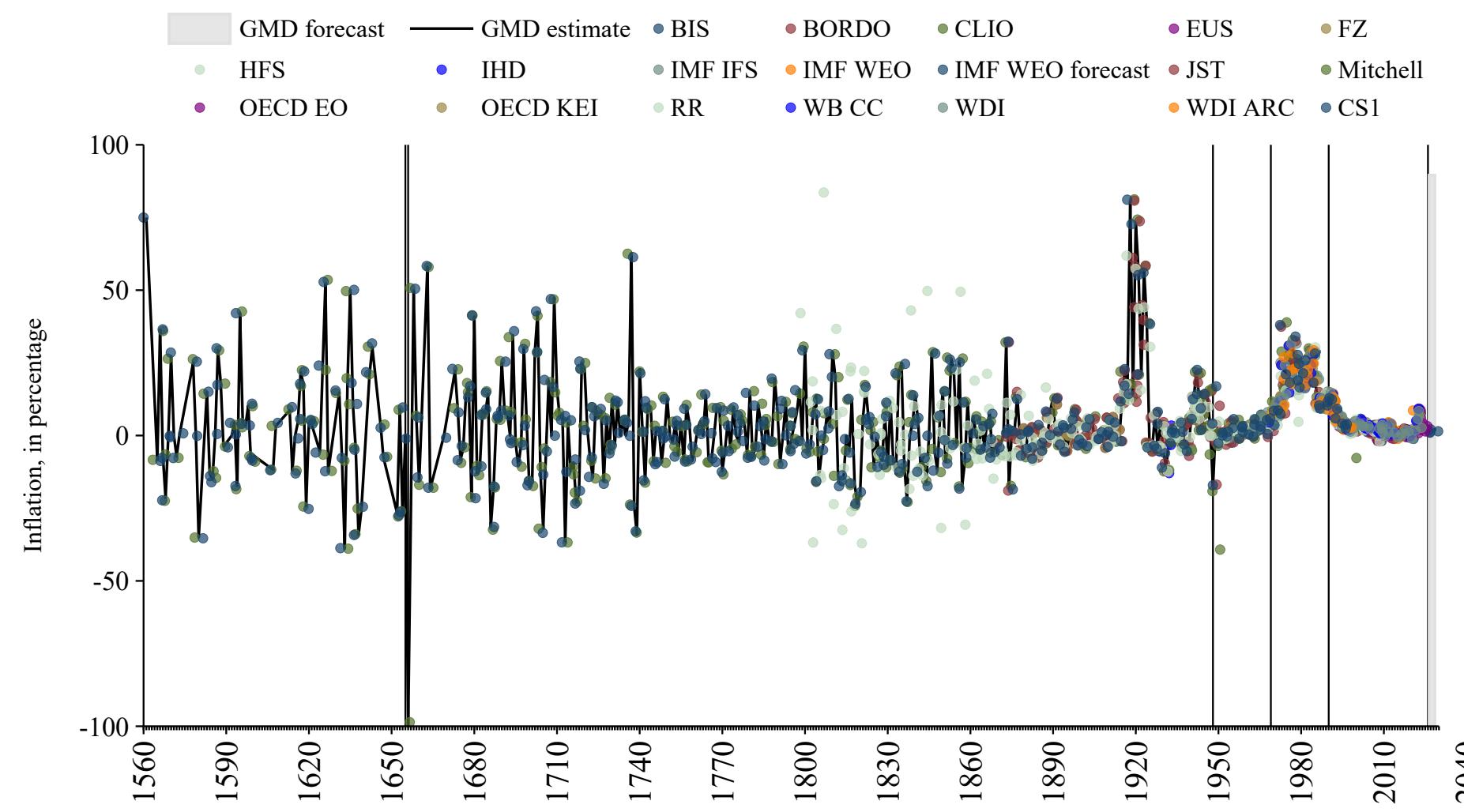
# Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1559 - 1796	Spliced using overlapping data in 1797.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1797 - 1815	Spliced using overlapping data in 1816.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1816 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915.
Mitchell (2013)	1915 - 1921	Spliced using overlapping data in 1922.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1922 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1929 - 1929	Spliced using overlapping data in 1930.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1930 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1939 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1940 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



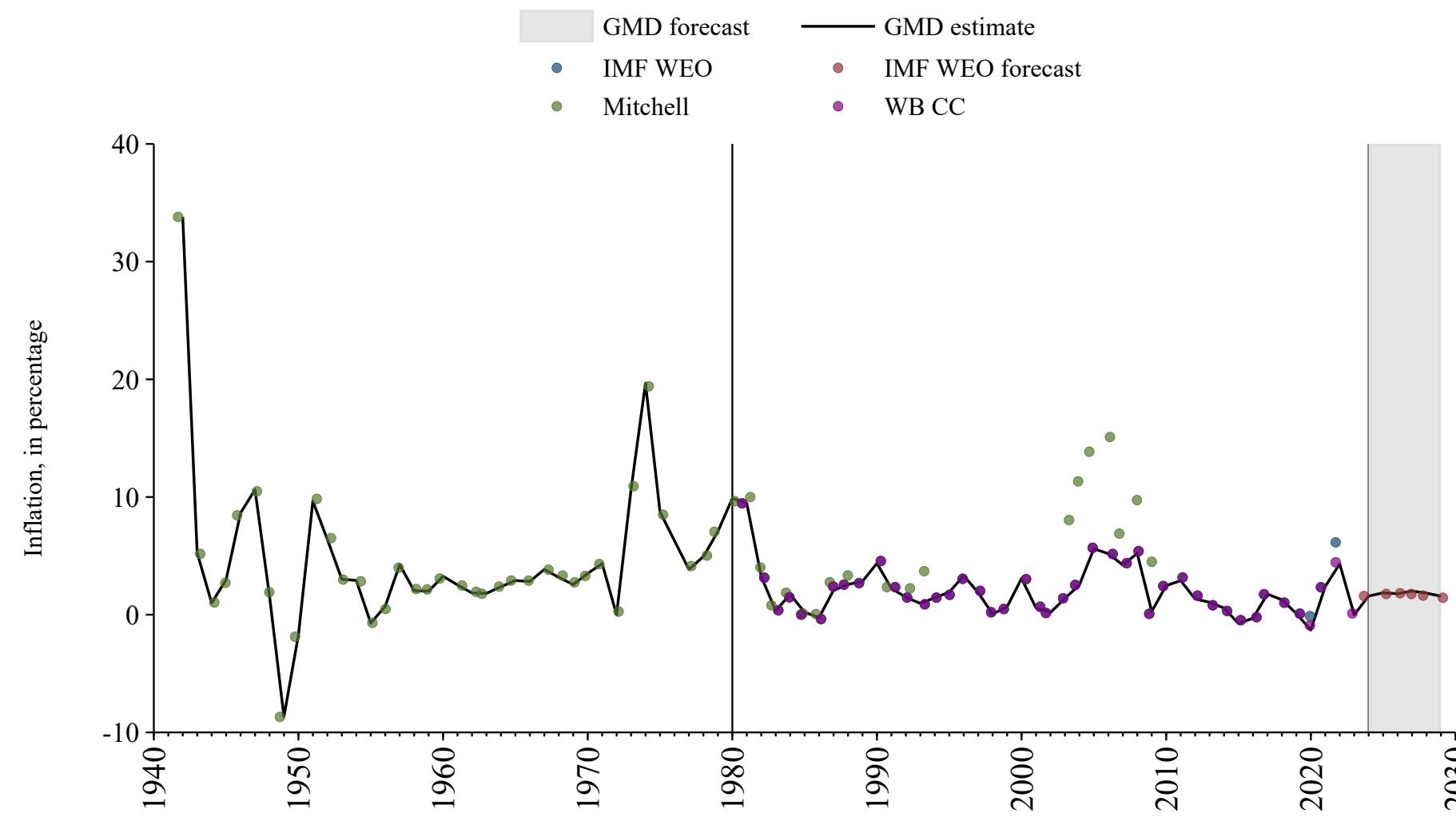
# Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Instituto Nacional de Estatística (2001)	1561 - 1655	Spliced using overlapping data in 1656.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1656 - 1656	Spliced using overlapping data in 1657.
Instituto Nacional de Estatística (2001)	1657 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1949 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1991 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



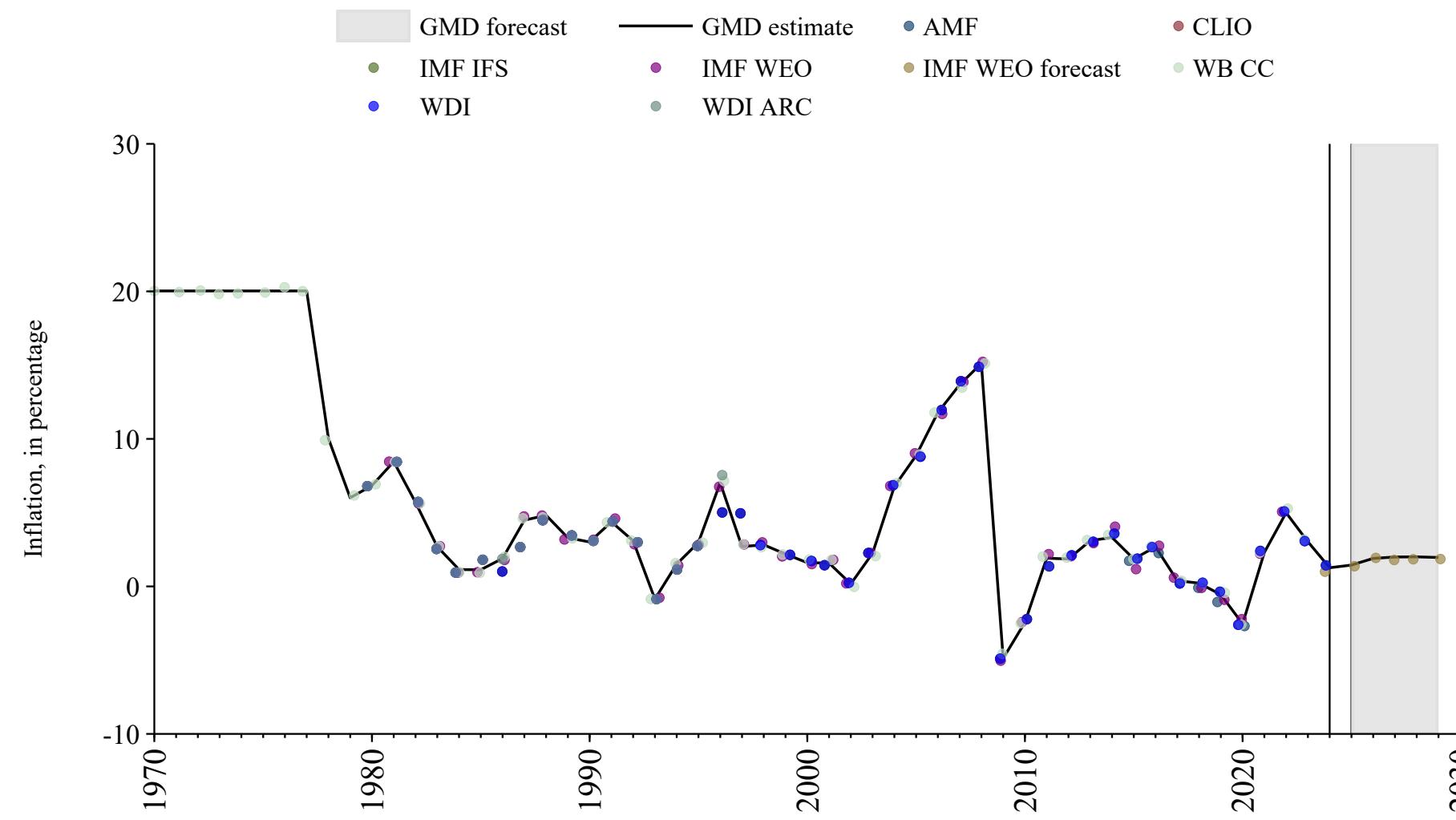
## Puerto Rico

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1942 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981.
Ha et al. (2023)	1981 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



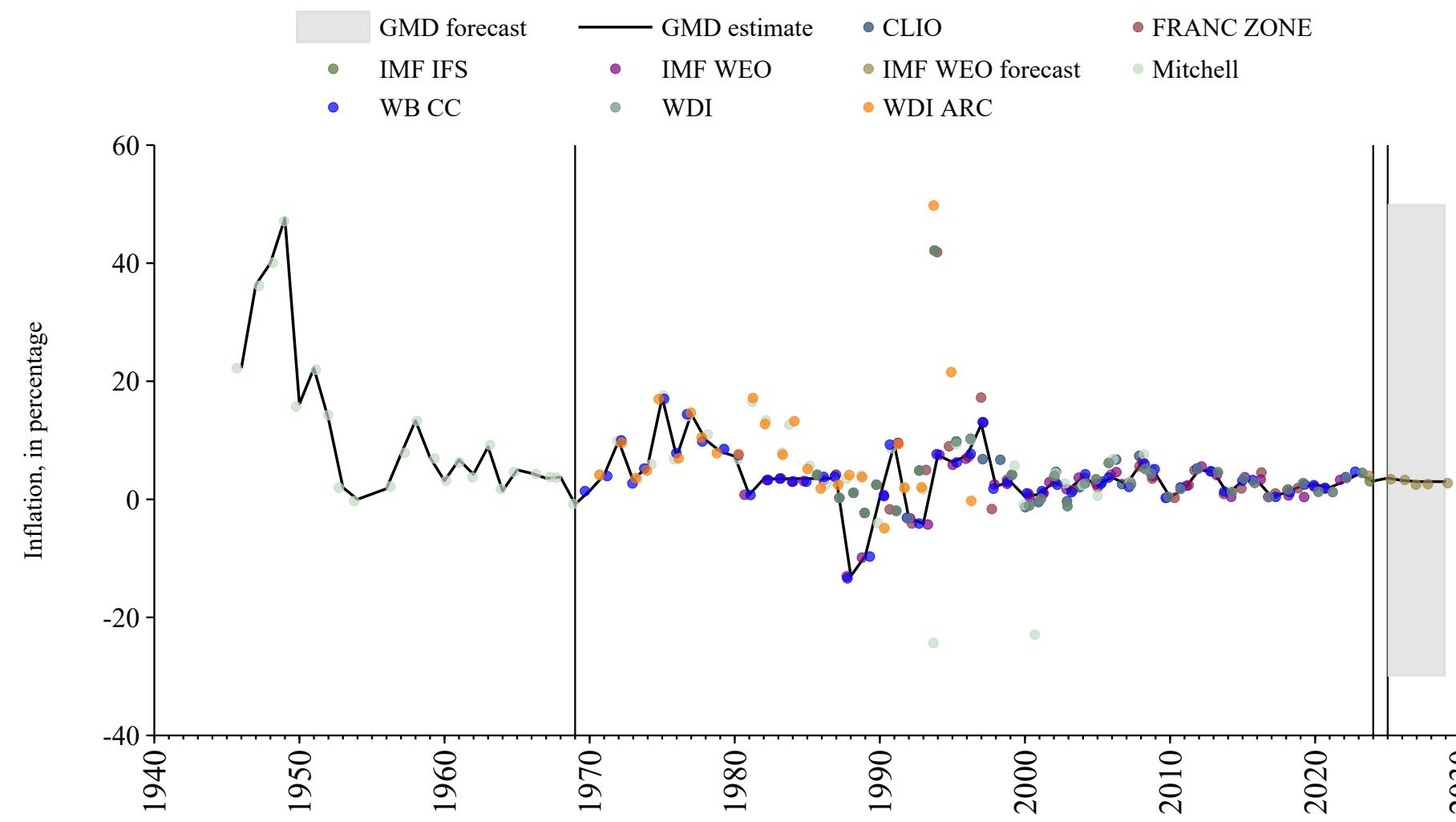
## Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



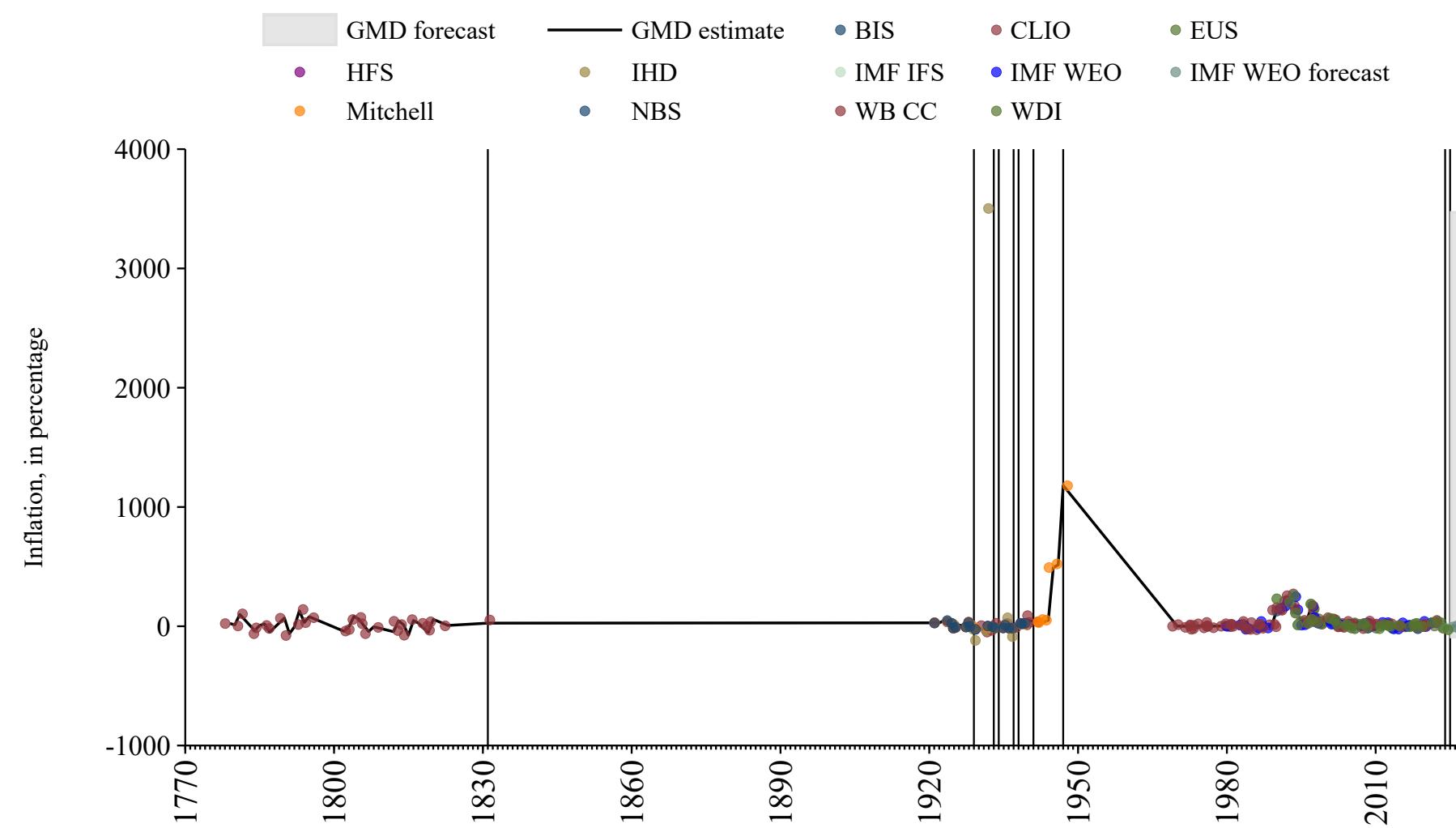
## Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



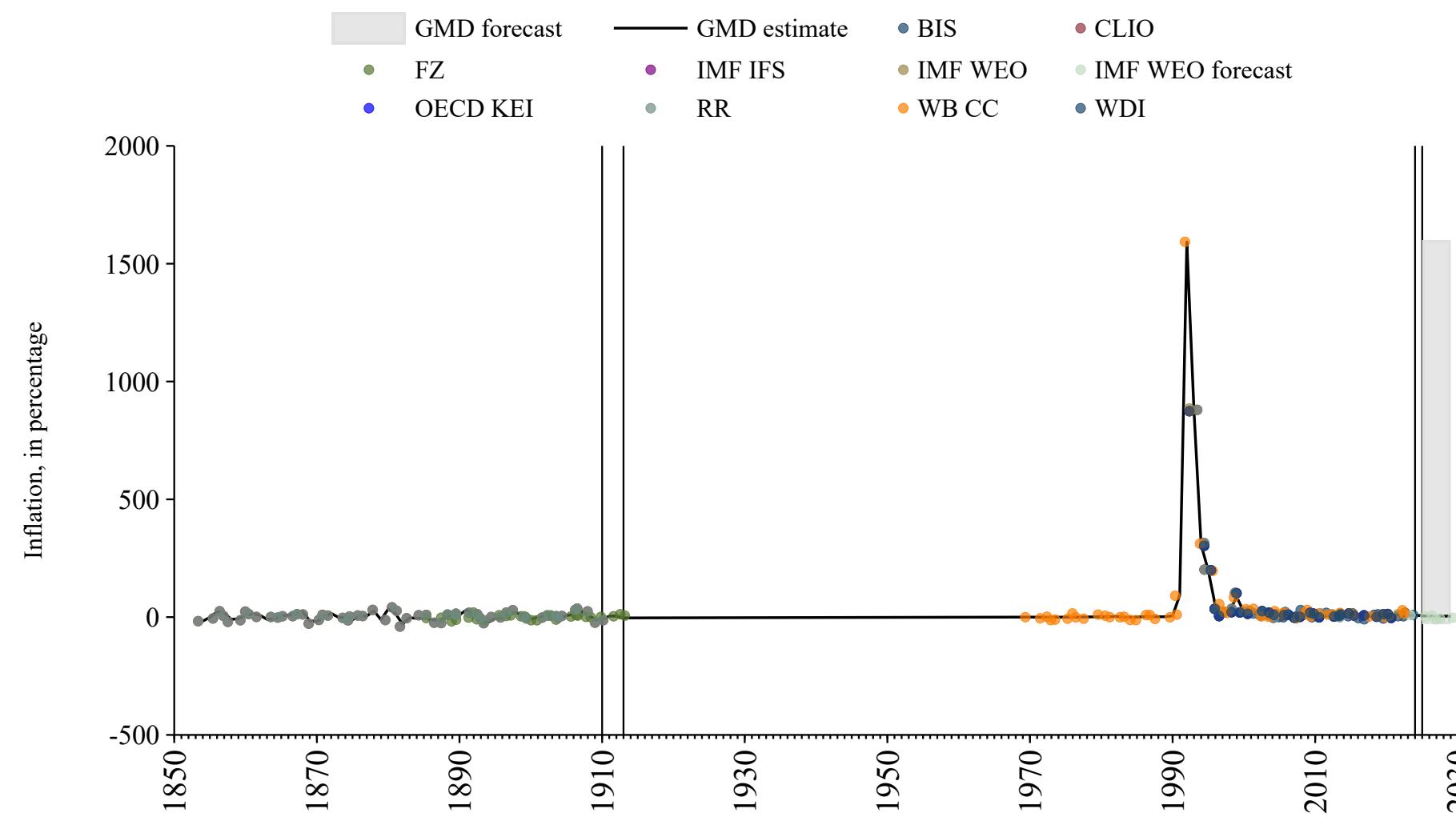
## Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1779 - 1831	Spliced using overlapping data in 1832.
Mitchell (2013)	1832 - 1929	Spliced using overlapping data in 1930.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1930 - 1933	Spliced using overlapping data in 1934.
Mitchell (2013)	1934 - 1934	Spliced using overlapping data in 1935.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1935 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938.
Mitchell (2013)	1938 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1939 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942.
Mitchell (2013)	1942 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948.
Ha et al. (2023)	1948 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



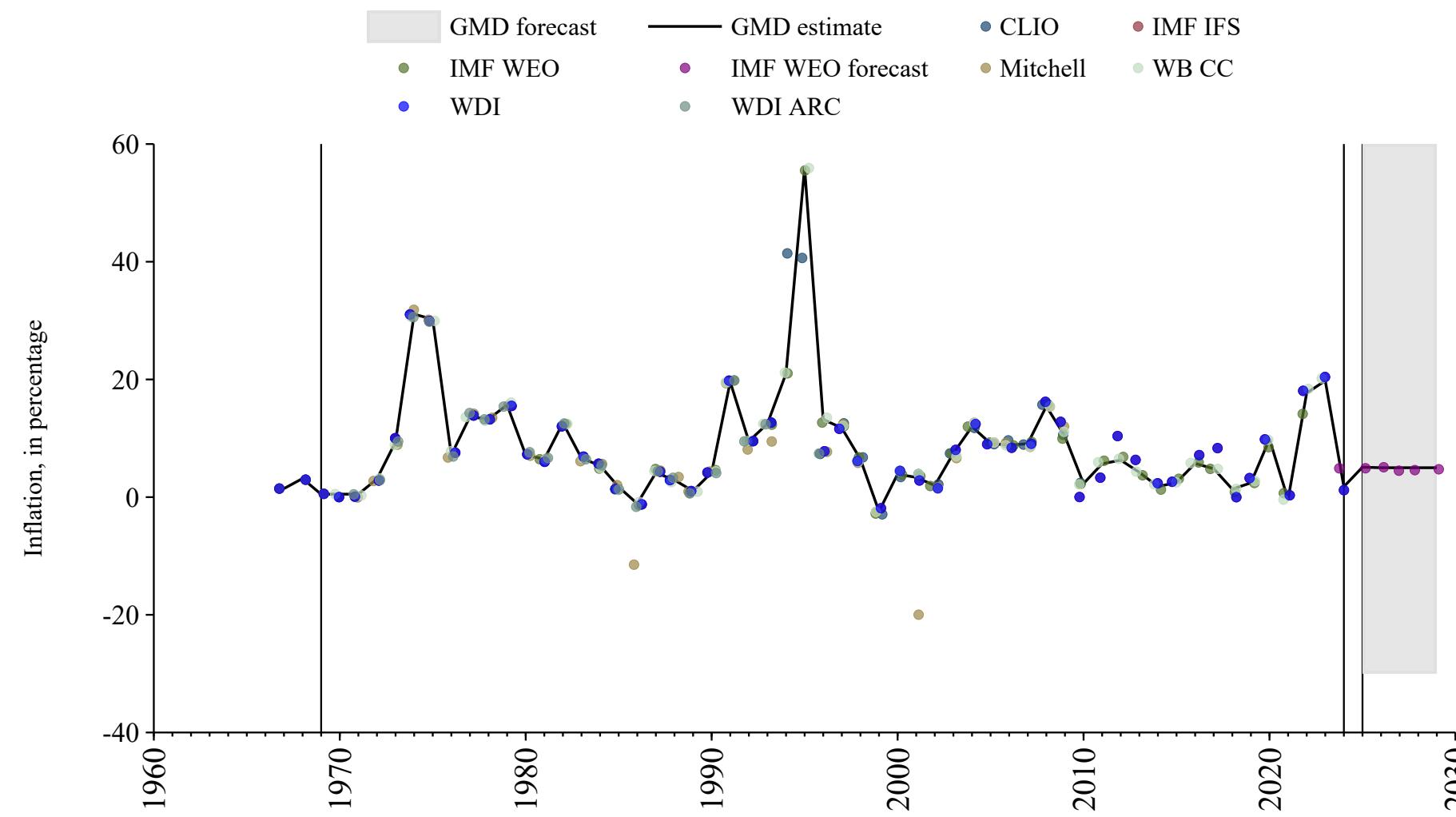
## Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1854 - 1910	Spliced using overlapping data in 1911.
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1911 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914.
Ha et al. (2023)	1914 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



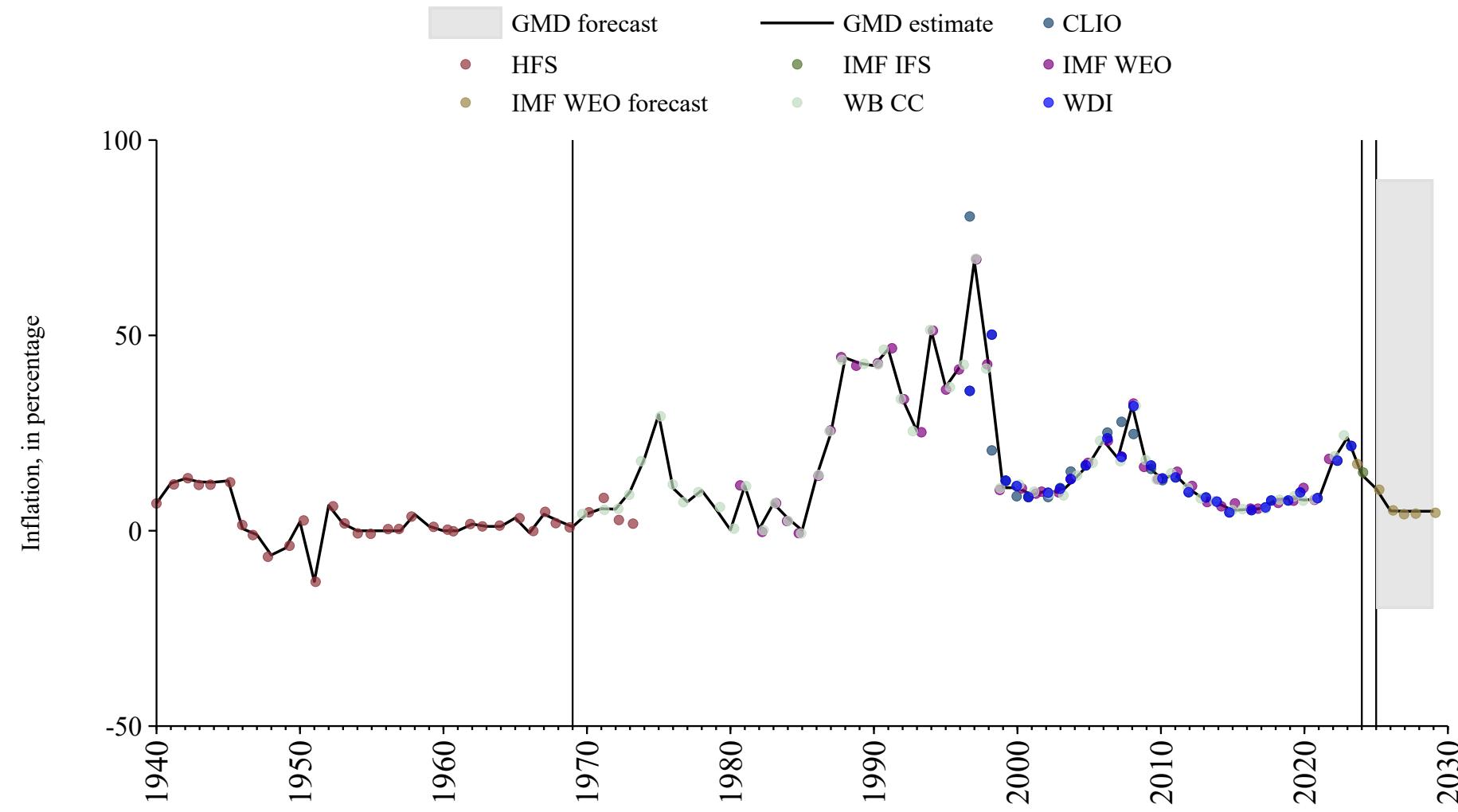
## Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



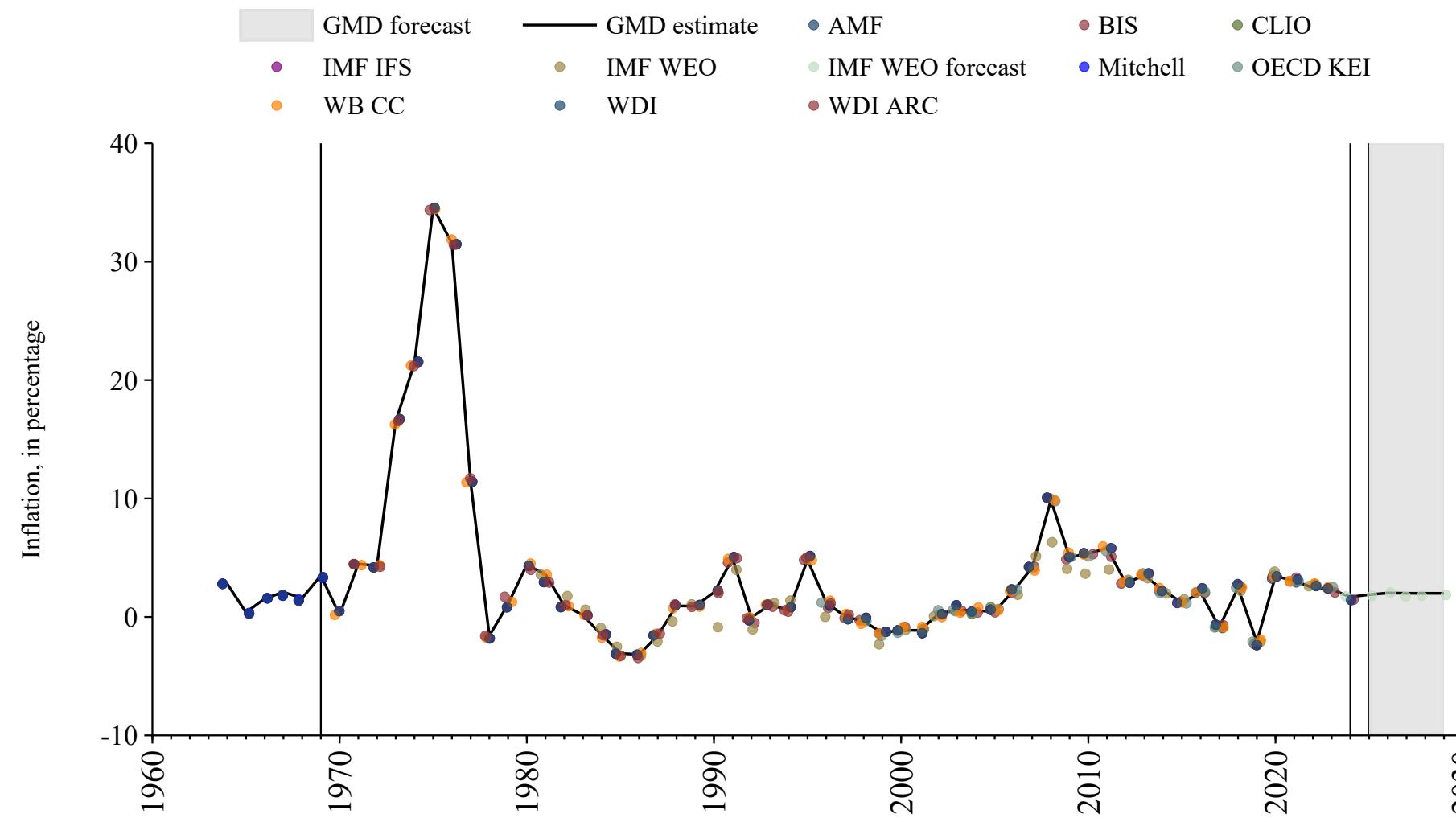
## Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Schuler (2015)</a>	1940 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



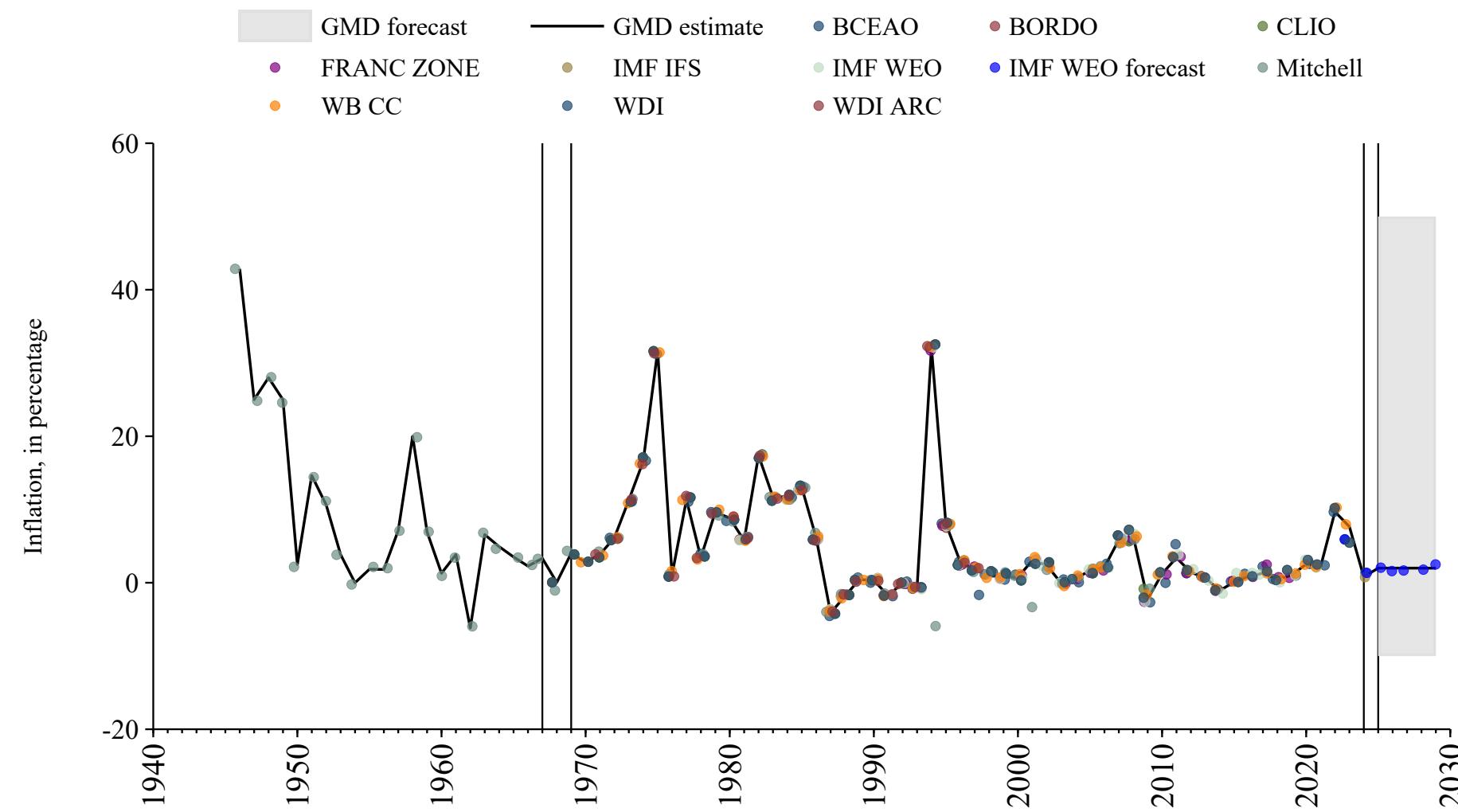
Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1964 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



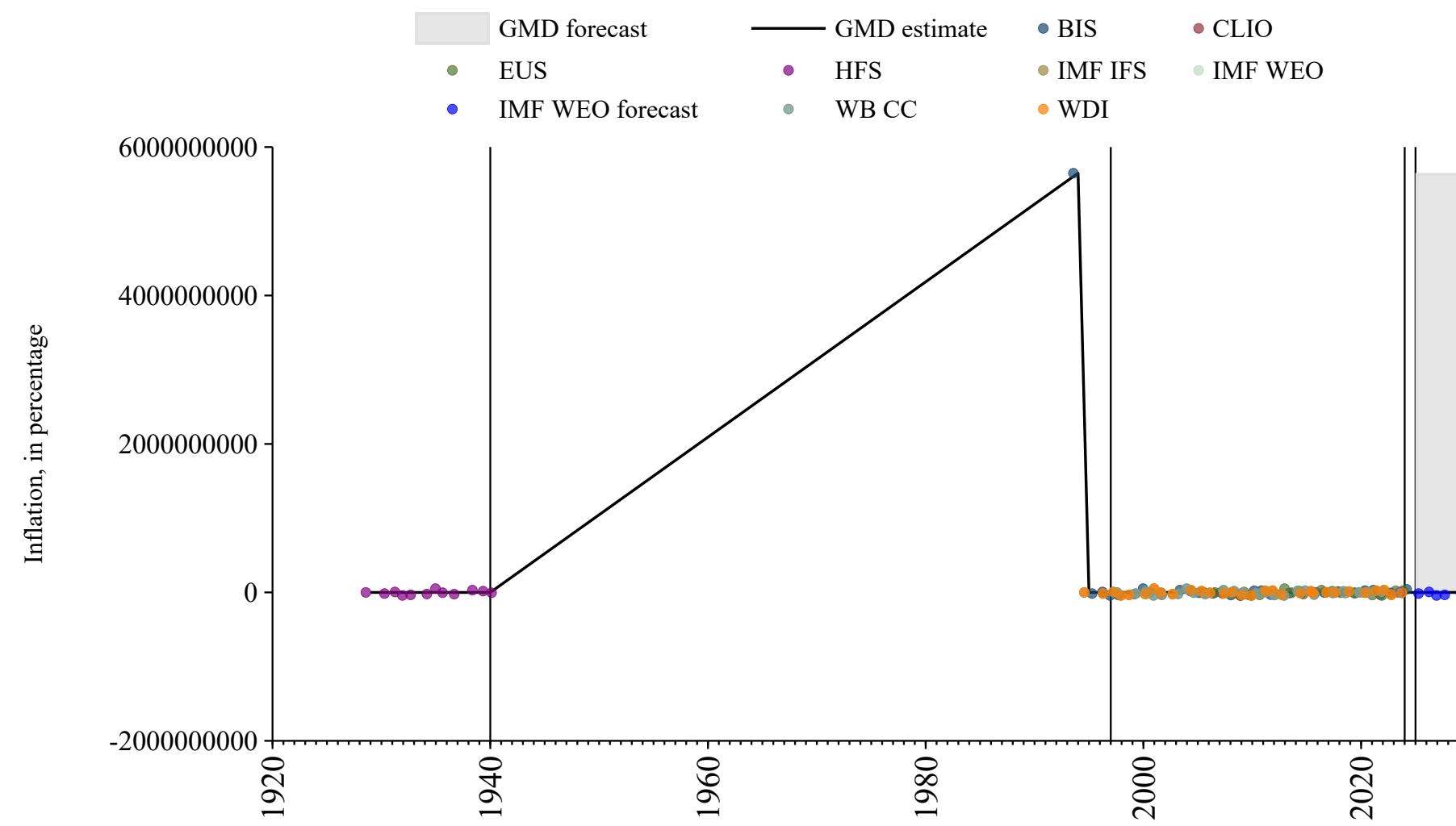
## Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968.
World Bank (2024)	1968 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



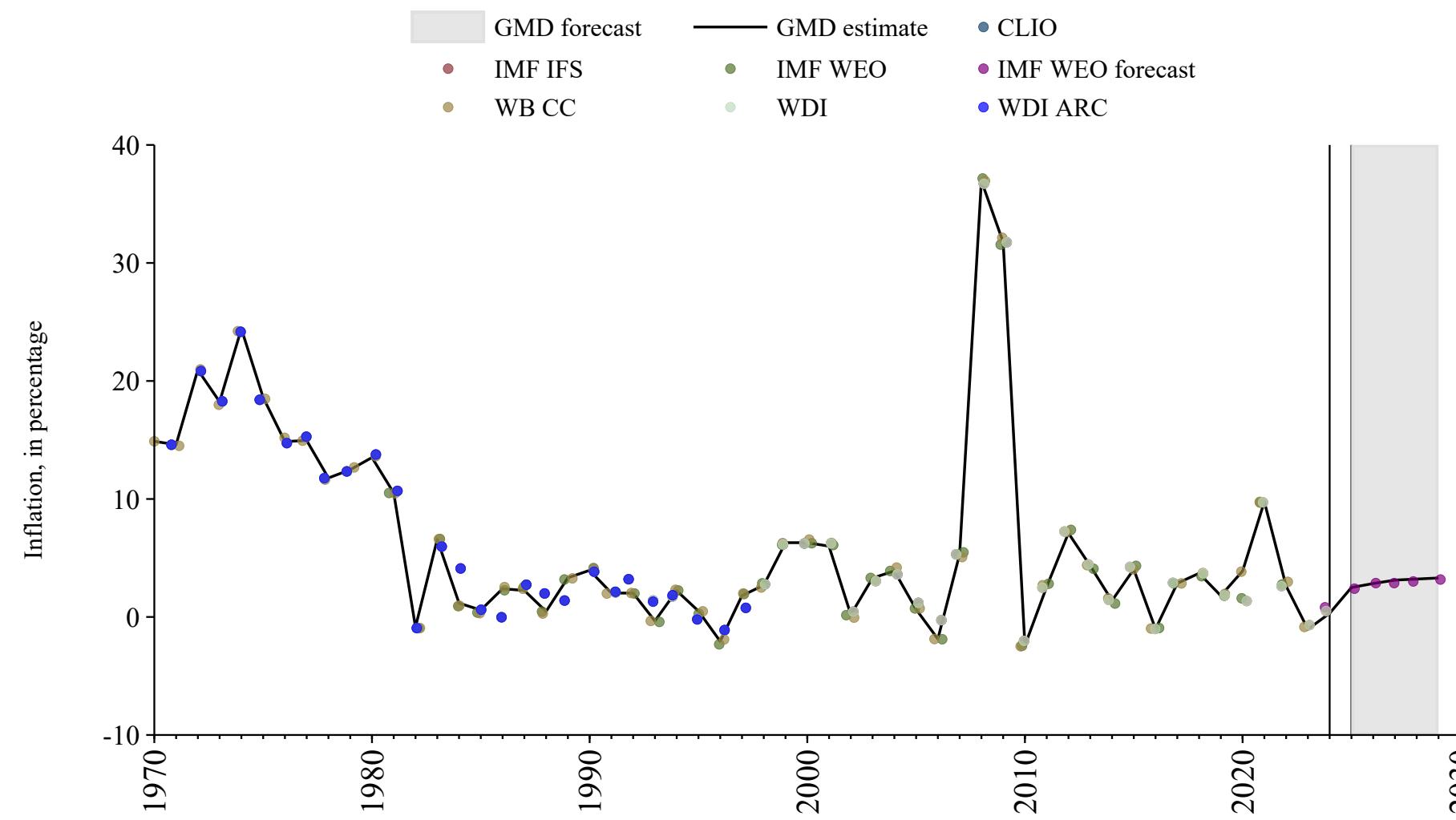
## Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1929 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1941 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
Ha et al. (2023)	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



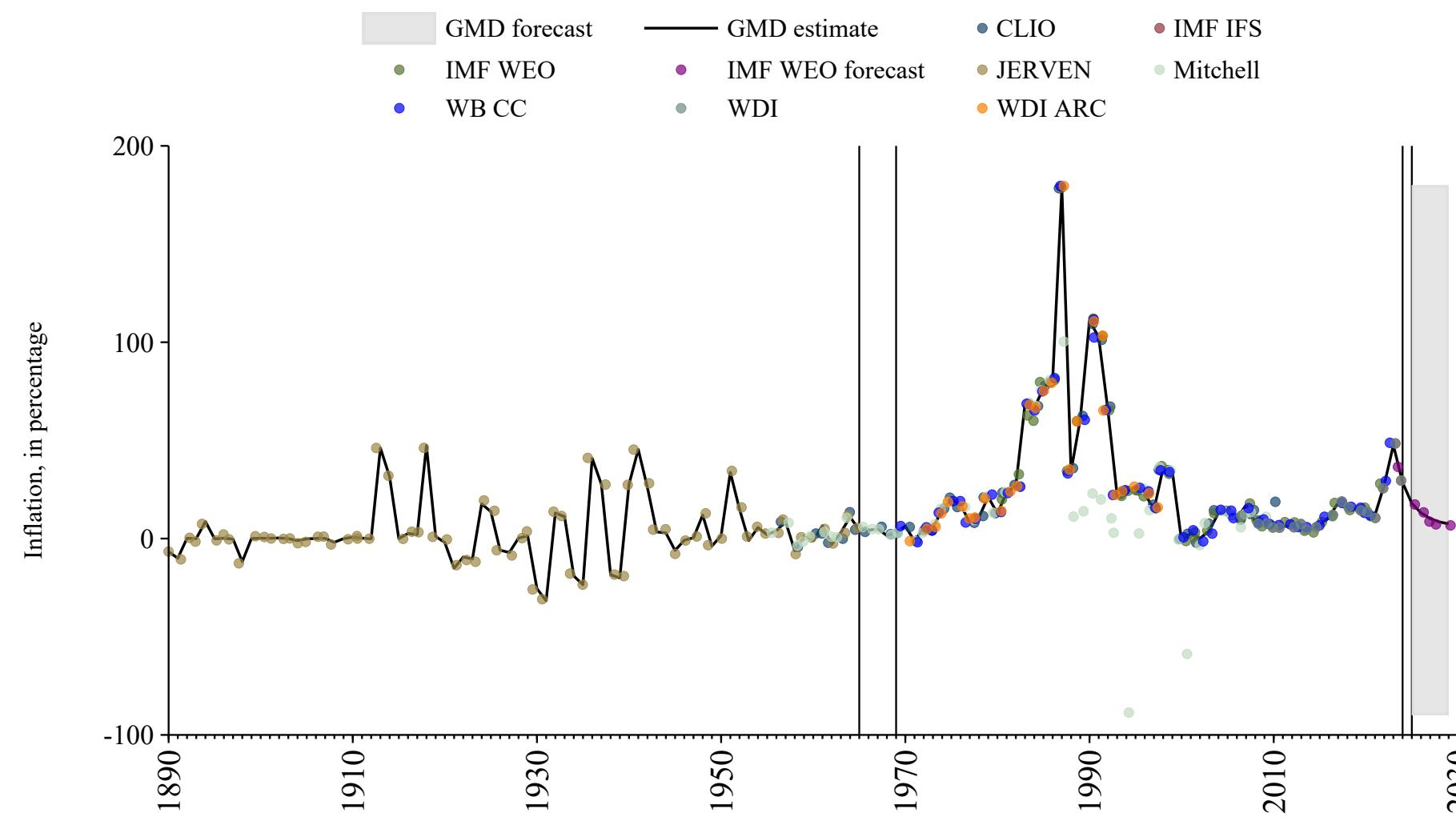
## Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



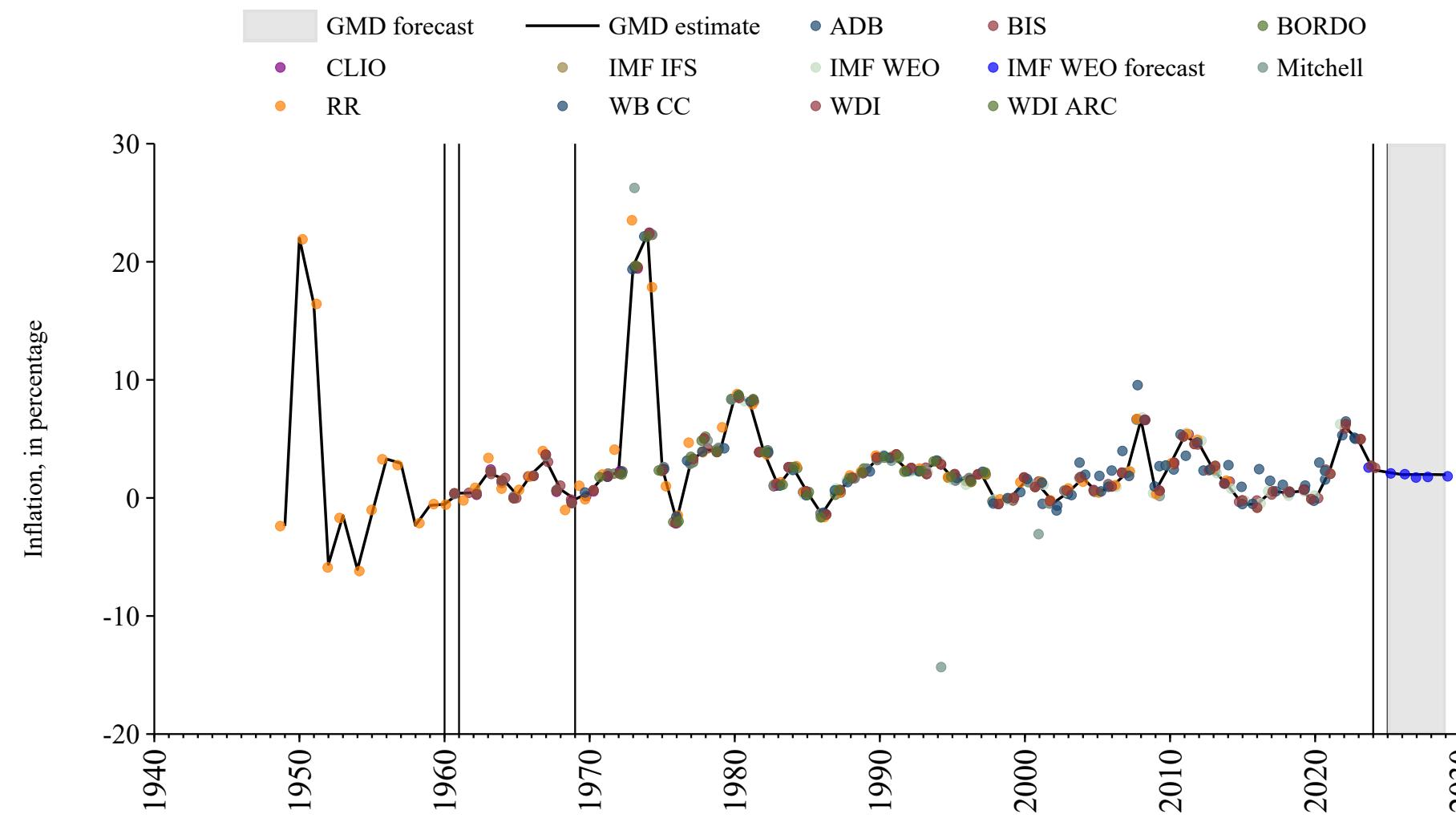
## Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1890 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1966 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



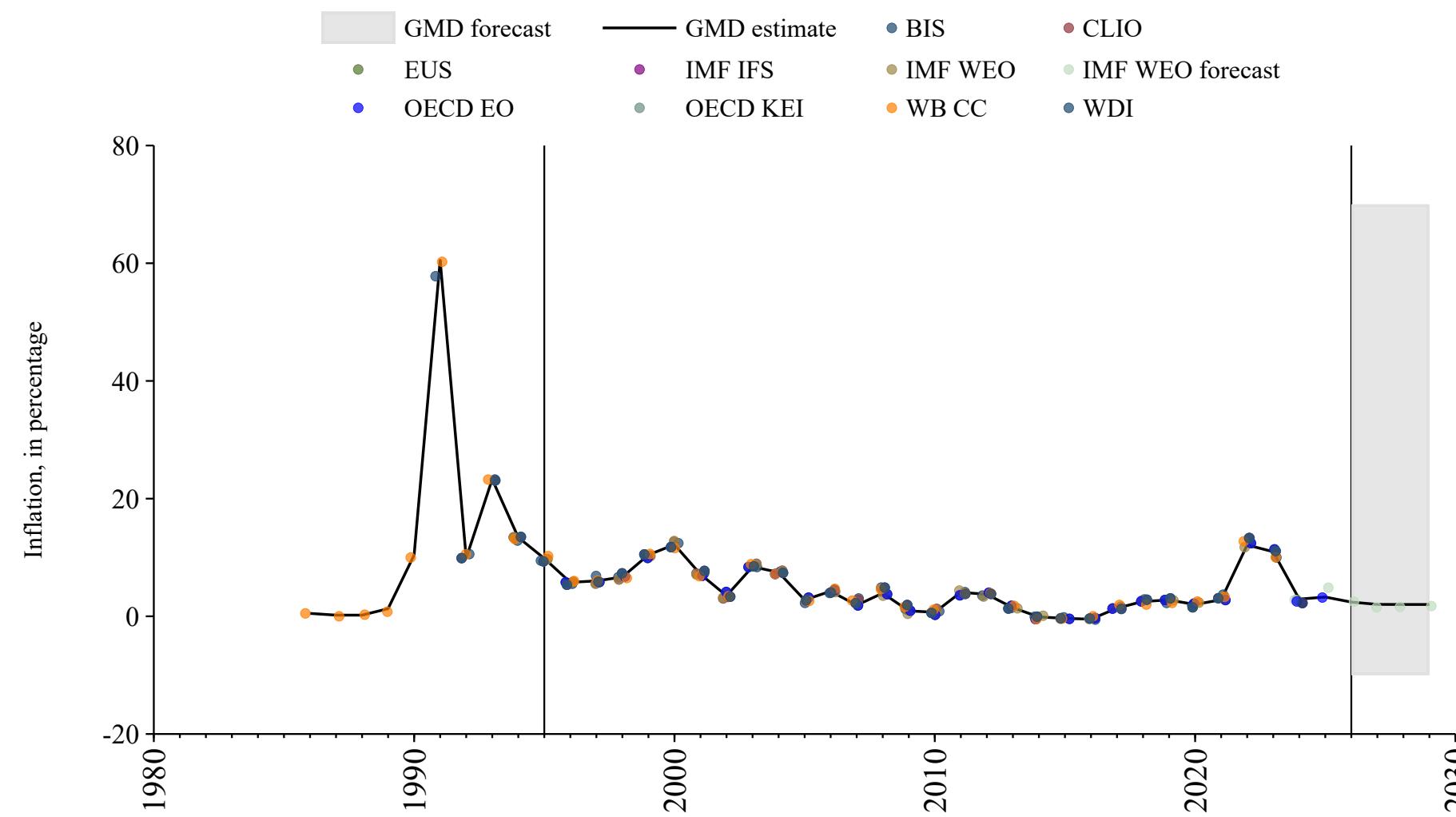
## Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1949 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961.
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



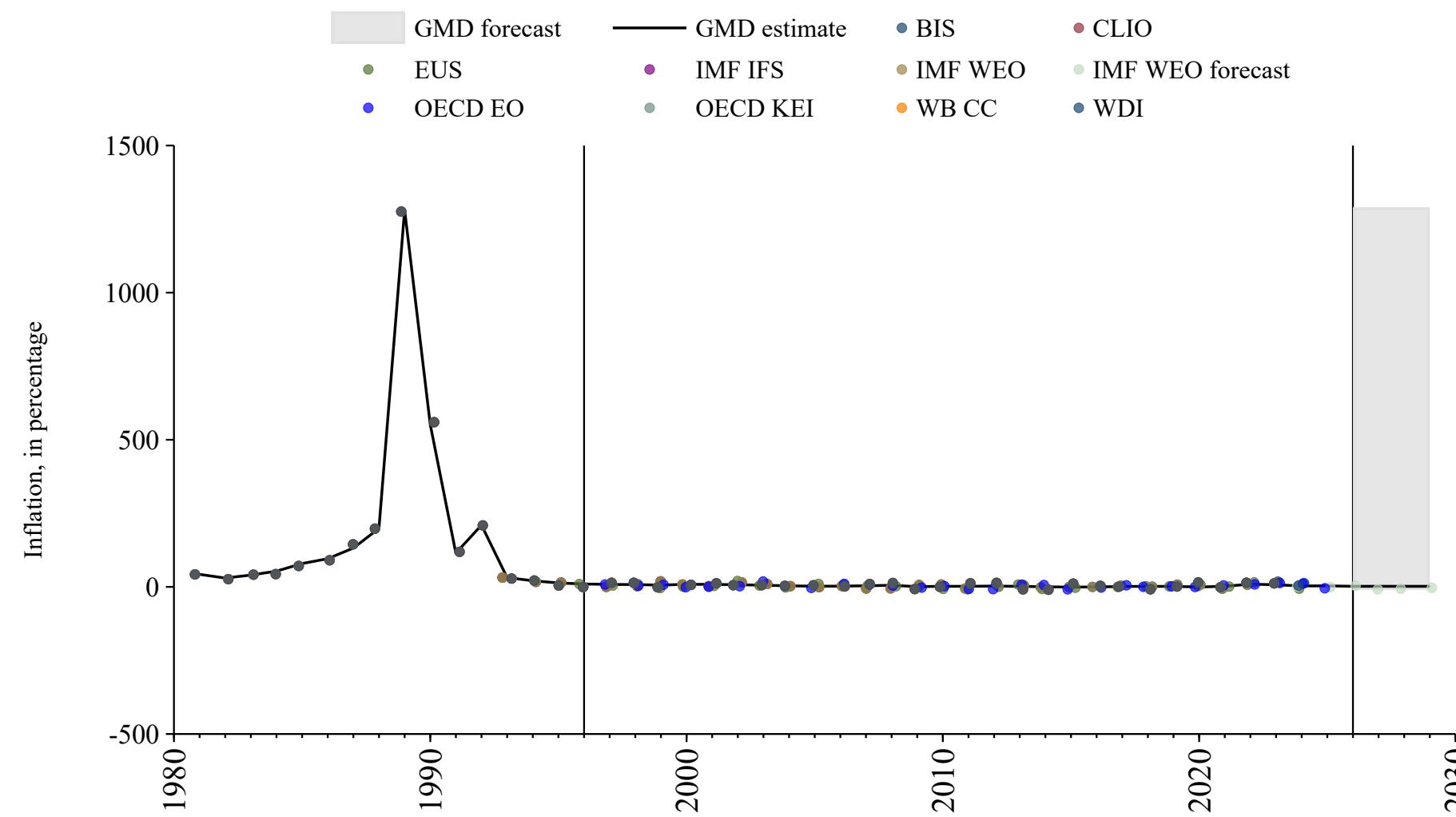
## Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1986 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1996 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



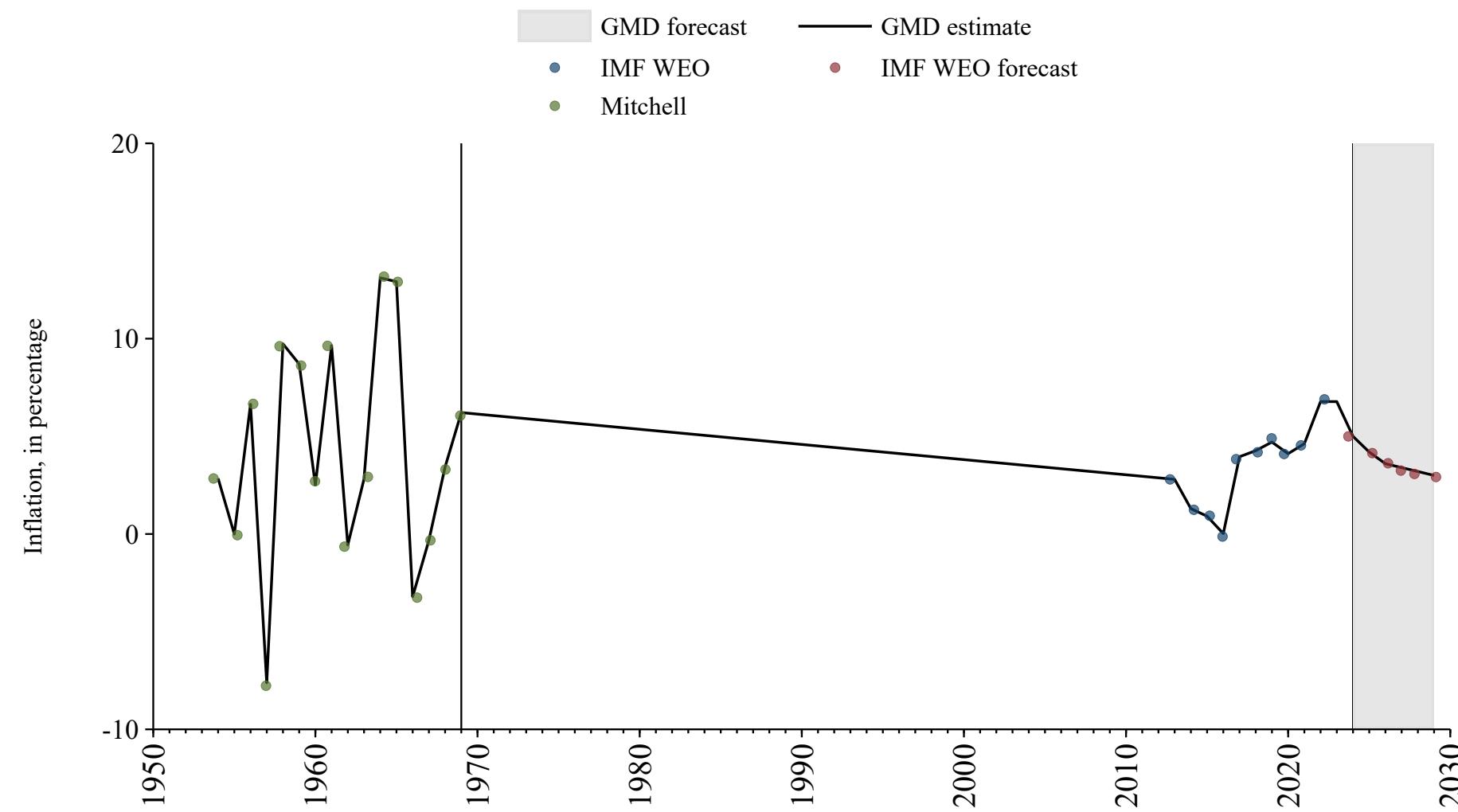
## Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1981 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1997 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



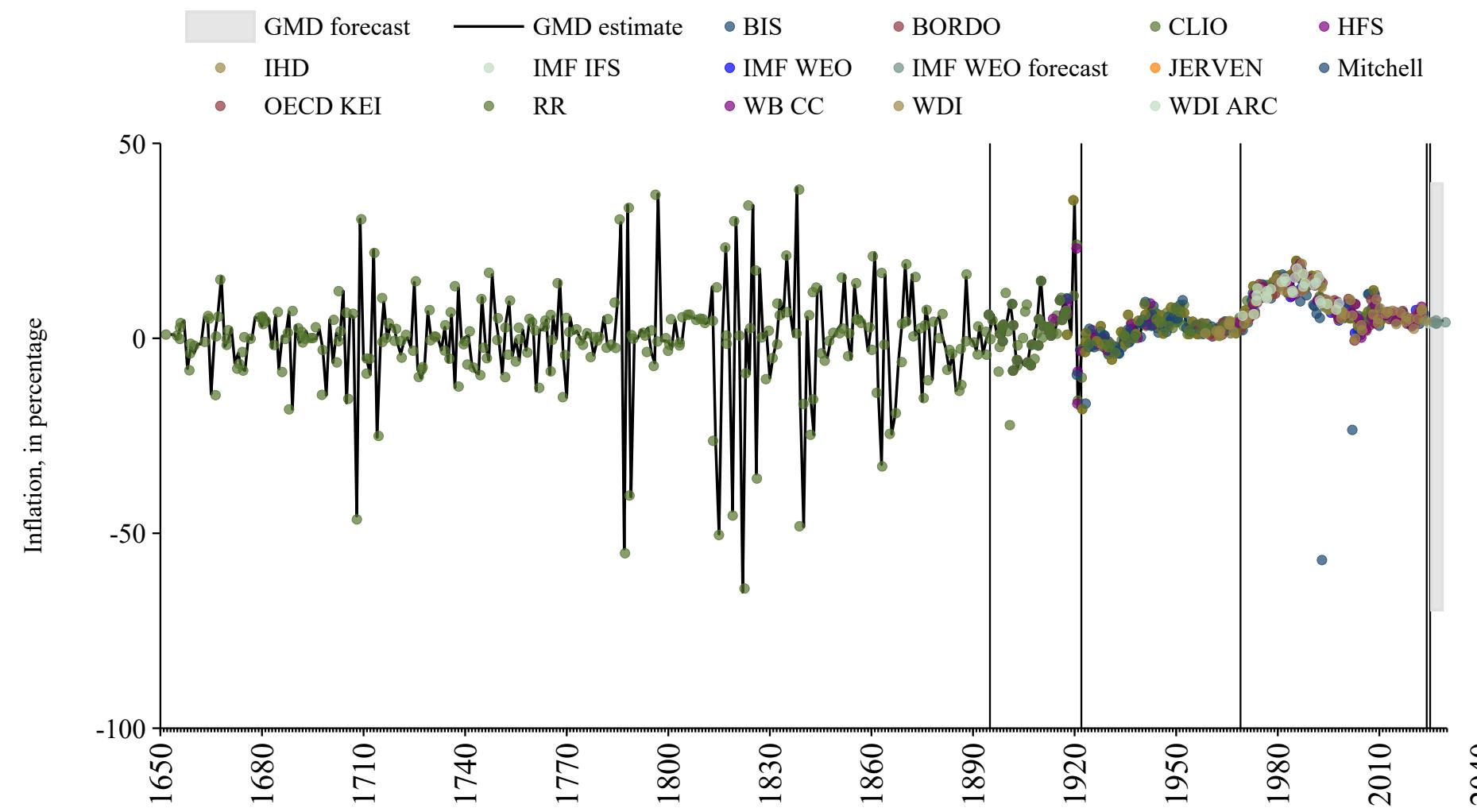
## Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
WEO (2024a)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



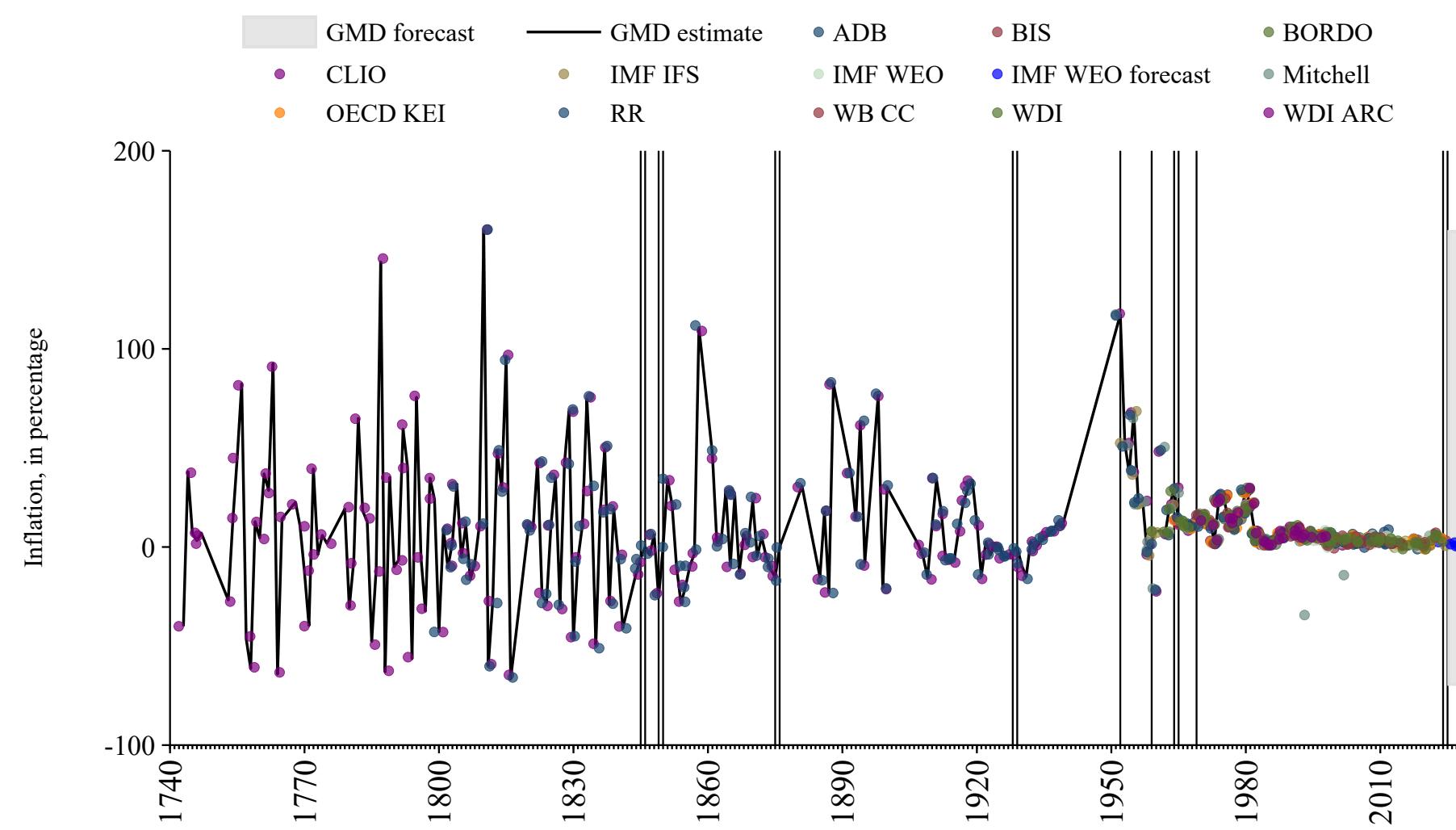
## South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1653 - 1895	Spliced using overlapping data in 1896.
Albers et al. (2023)	1896 - 1922	Spliced using overlapping data in 1923.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1923 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



## South Korea

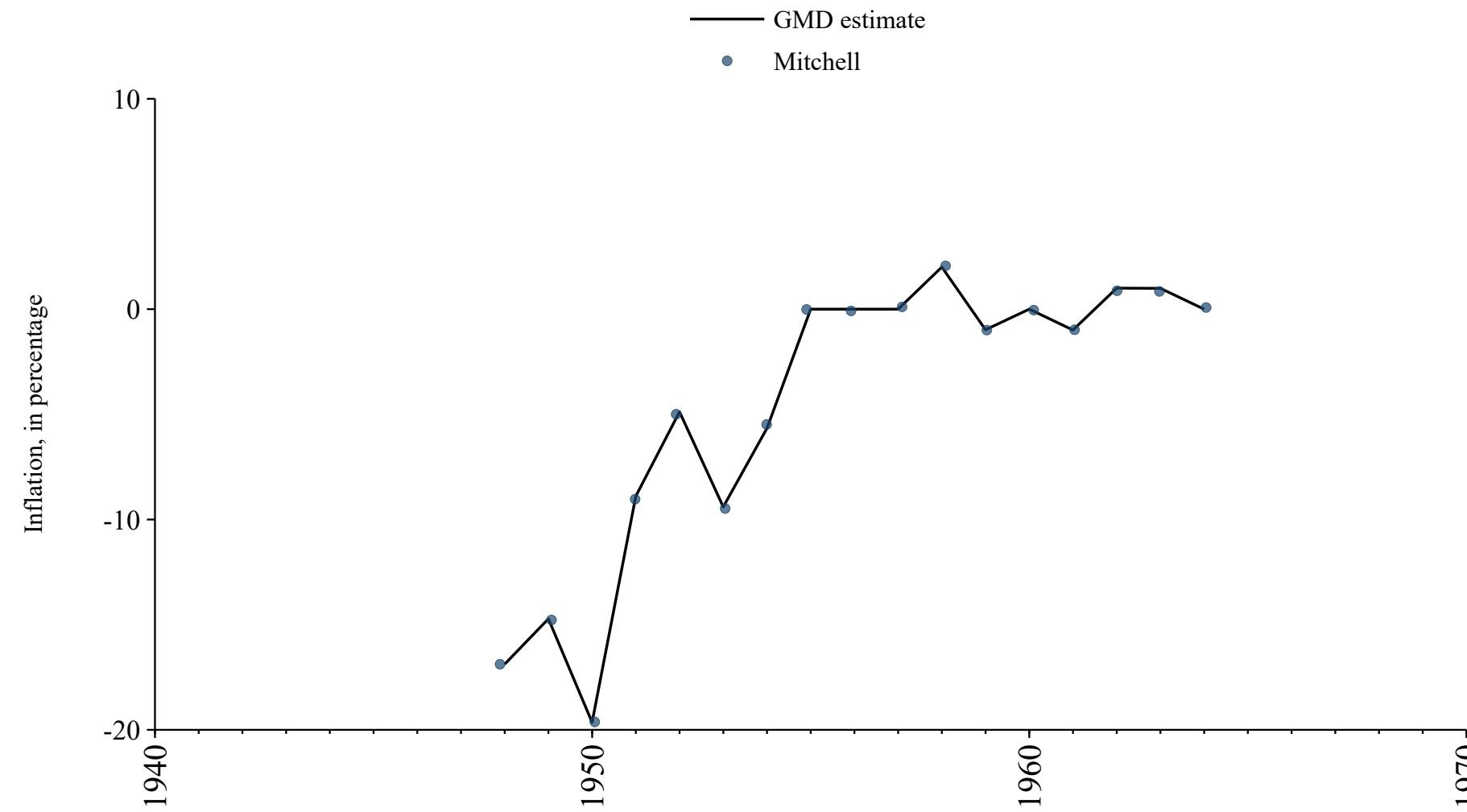
Source	Time span	Notes
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1743 - 1845	Spliced using overlapping data in 1846.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1846 - 1846	Spliced using overlapping data in 1847.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1847 - 1849	Spliced using overlapping data in 1850.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1850 - 1850	Spliced using overlapping data in 1851.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1851 - 1875	Spliced using overlapping data in 1876.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1876 - 1876	Spliced using overlapping data in 1877.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1877 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1929 - 1929	Spliced using overlapping data in 1930.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1930 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1953 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965.
OECD (2024)	1965 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1966 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.





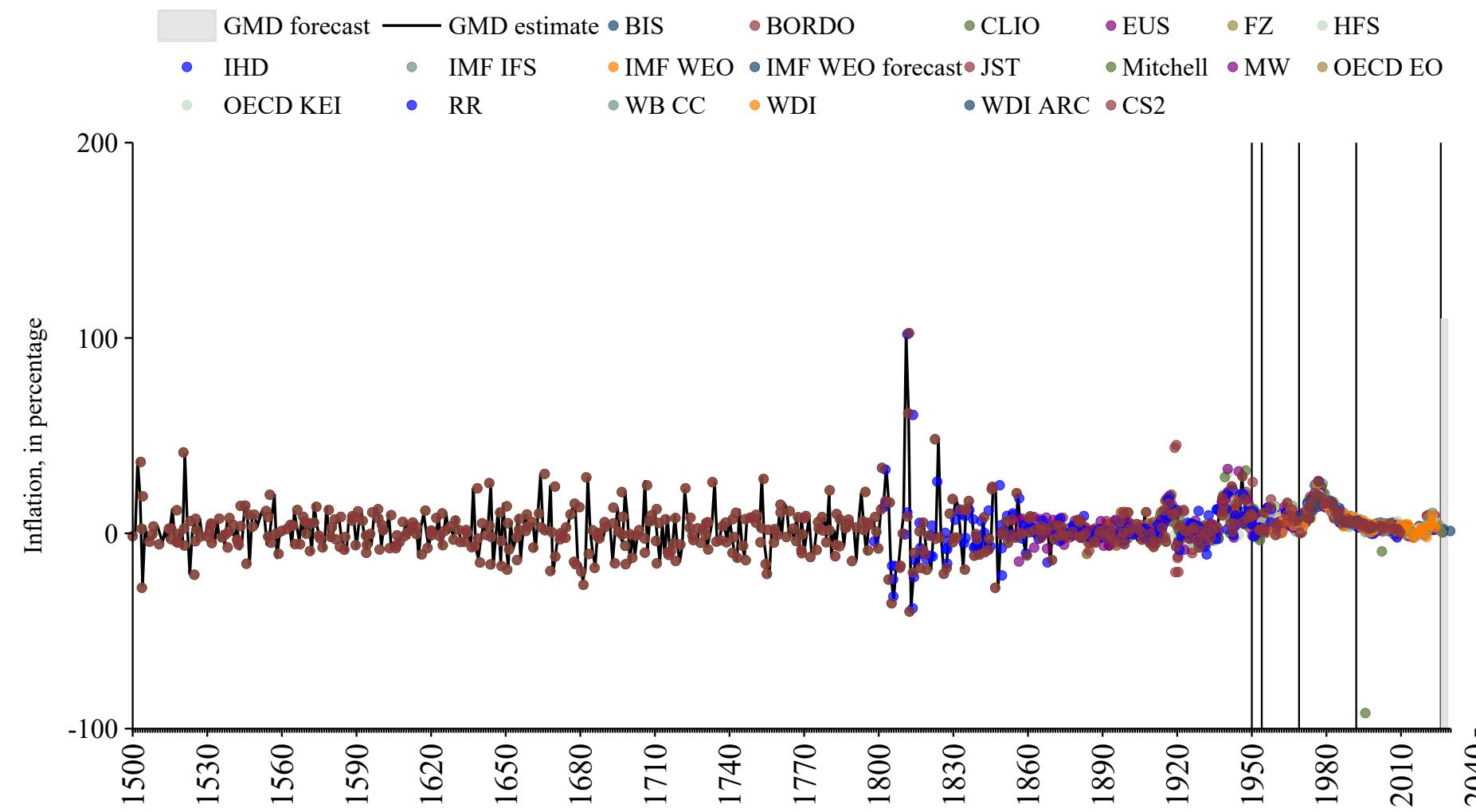
## Soviet Union

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1948 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965.



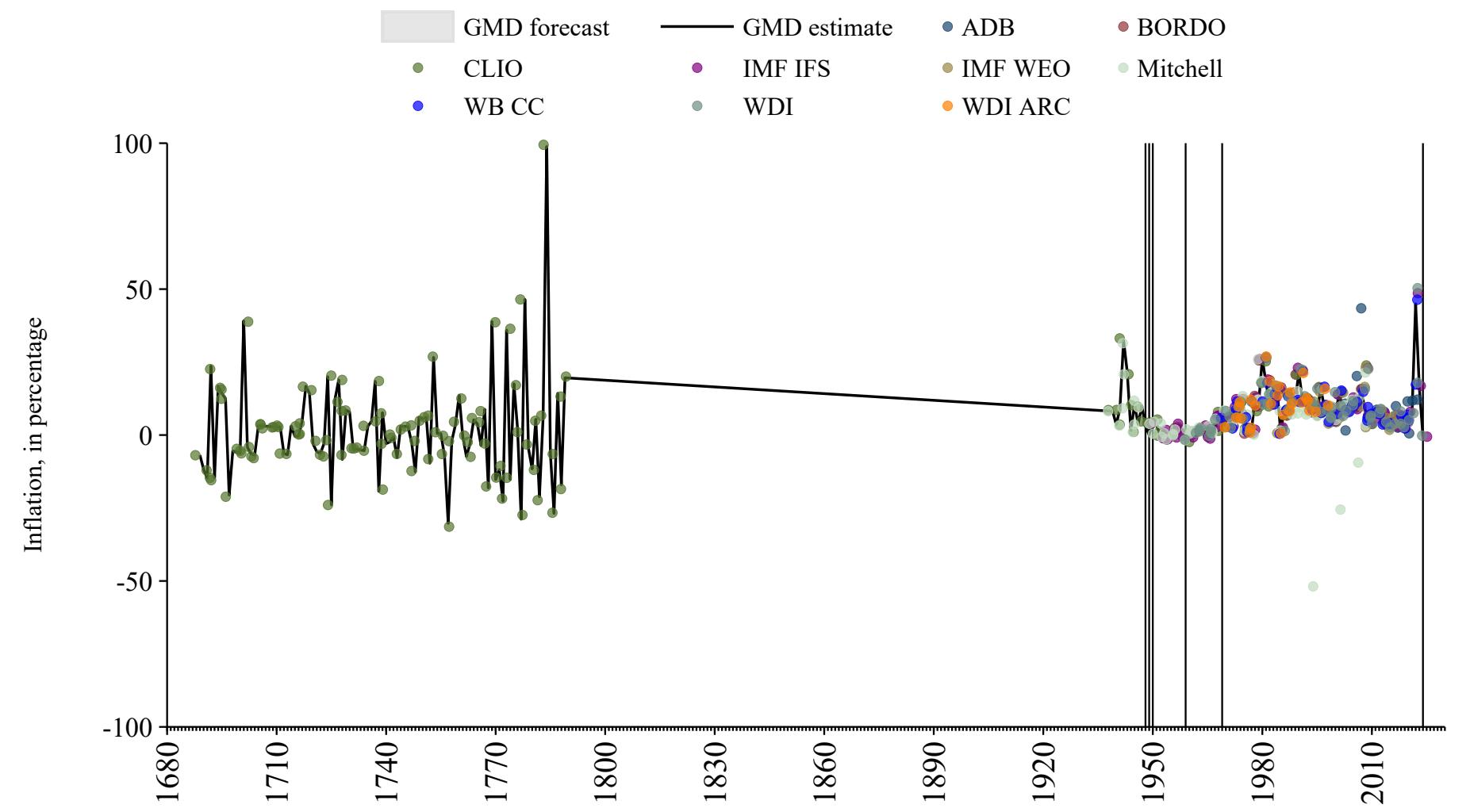
## Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Banco de España (2021)	1501 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1955 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1993 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



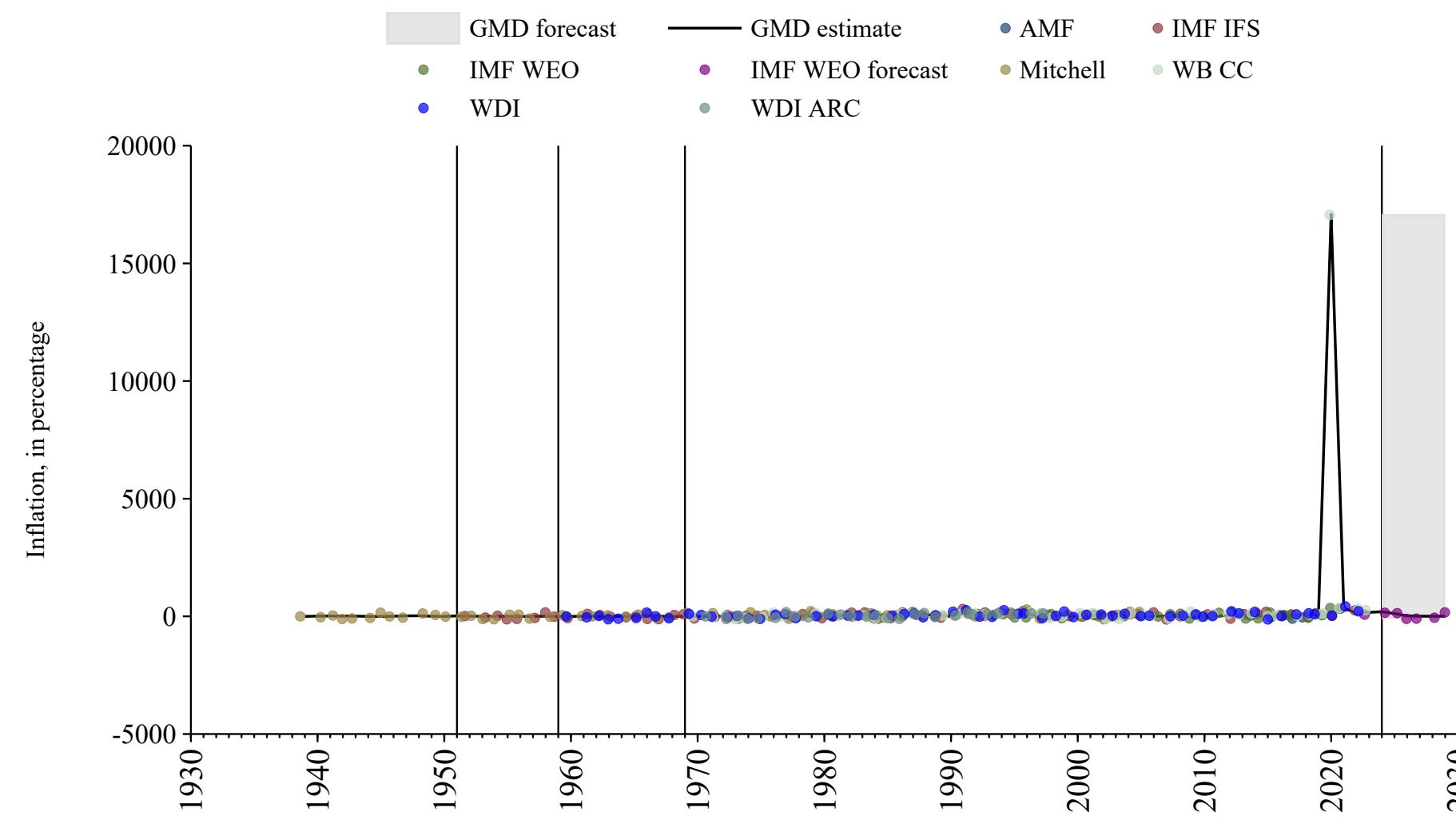
## Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1689 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949.
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1950 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



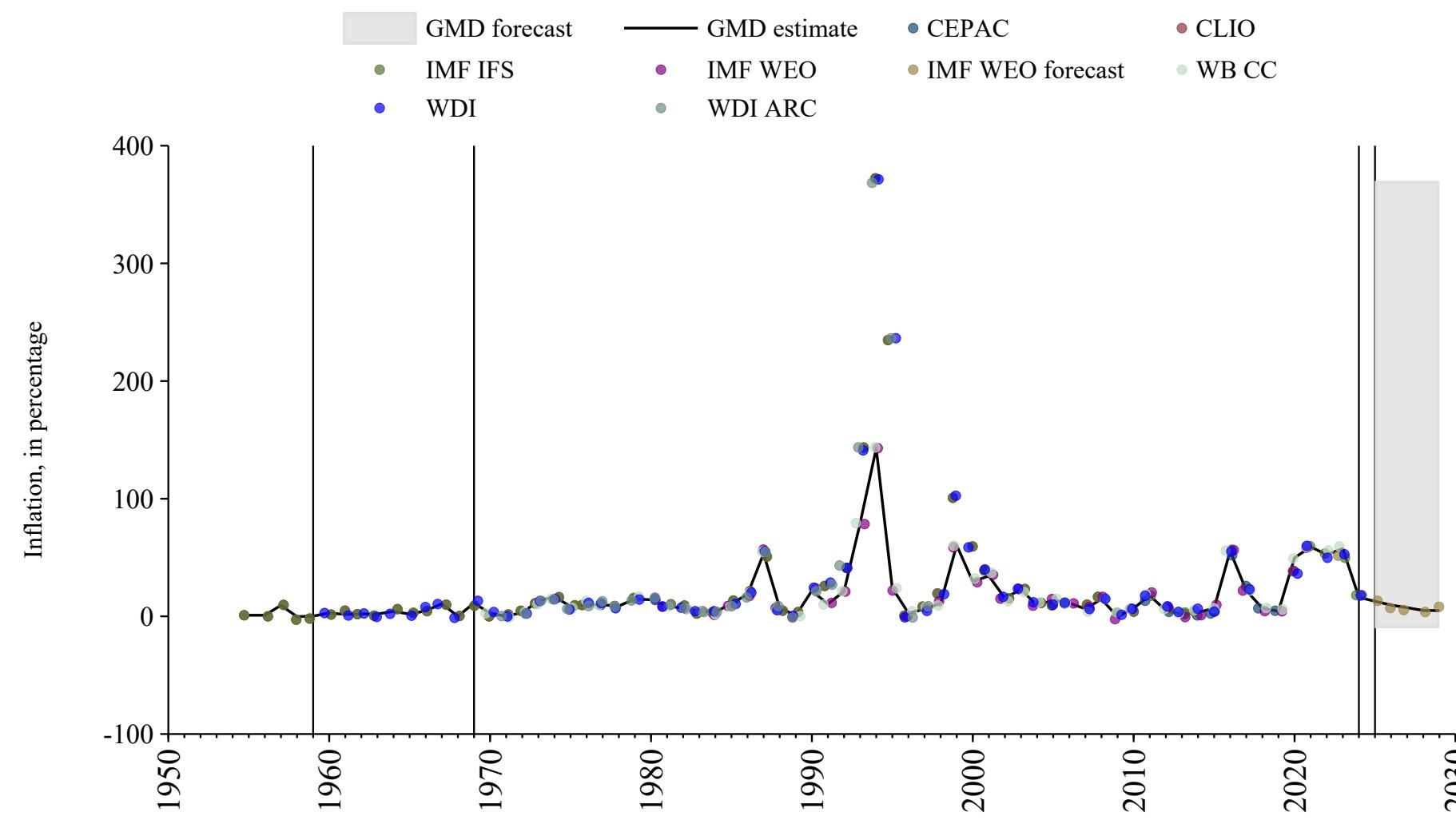
## Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



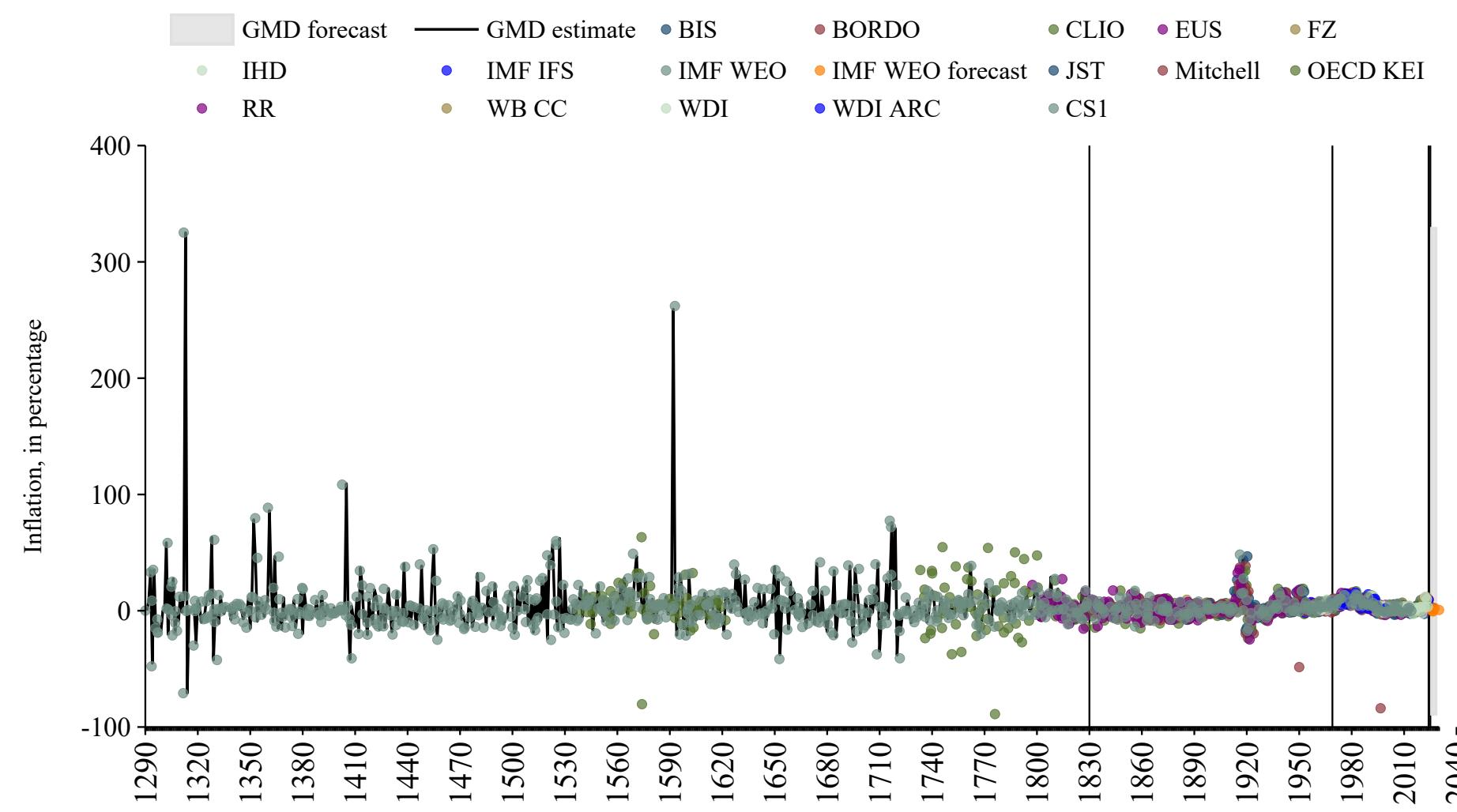
## Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



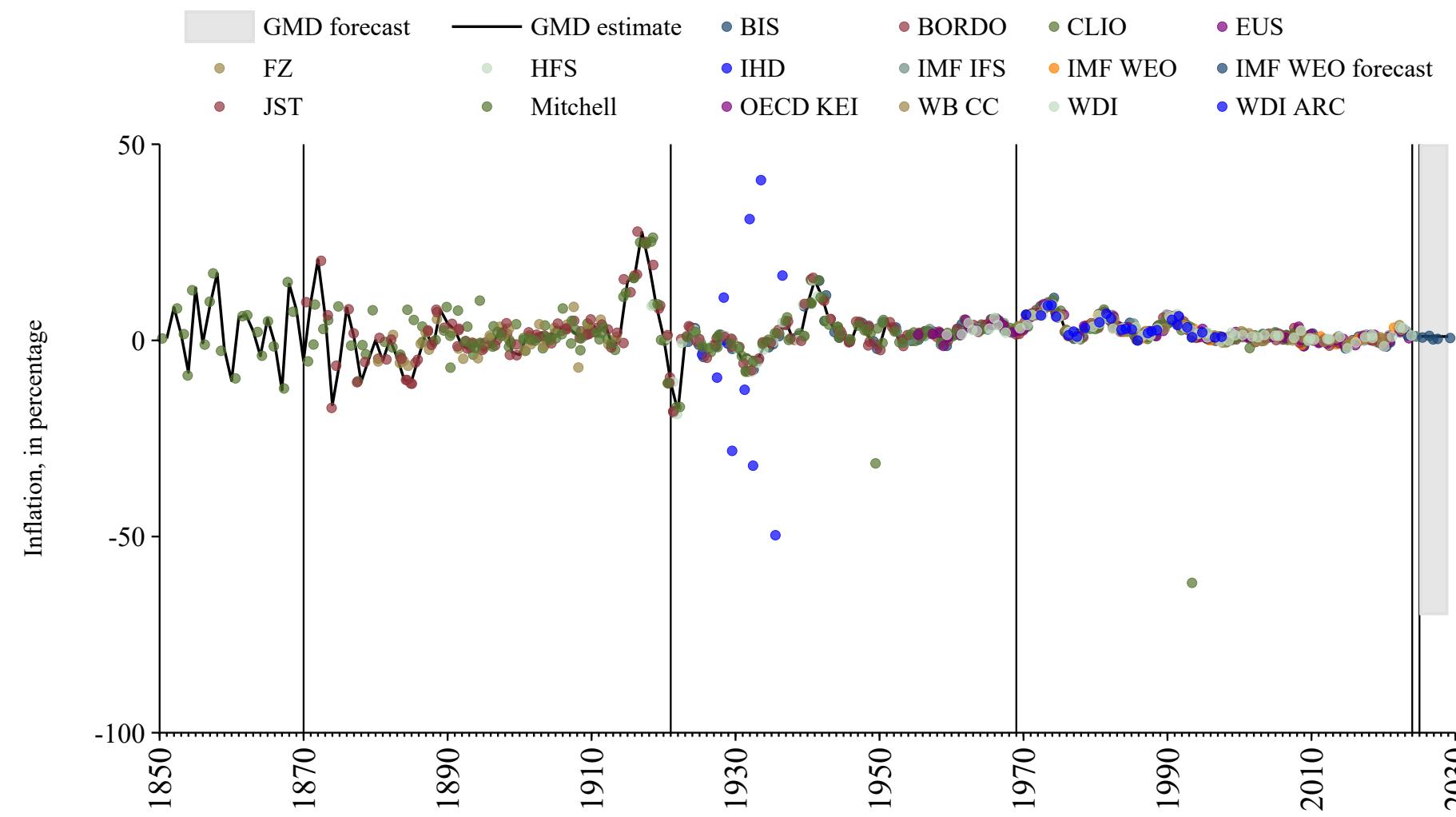
## Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Krantz	1291 - 1830	Spliced using overlapping data in 1831.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1831 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



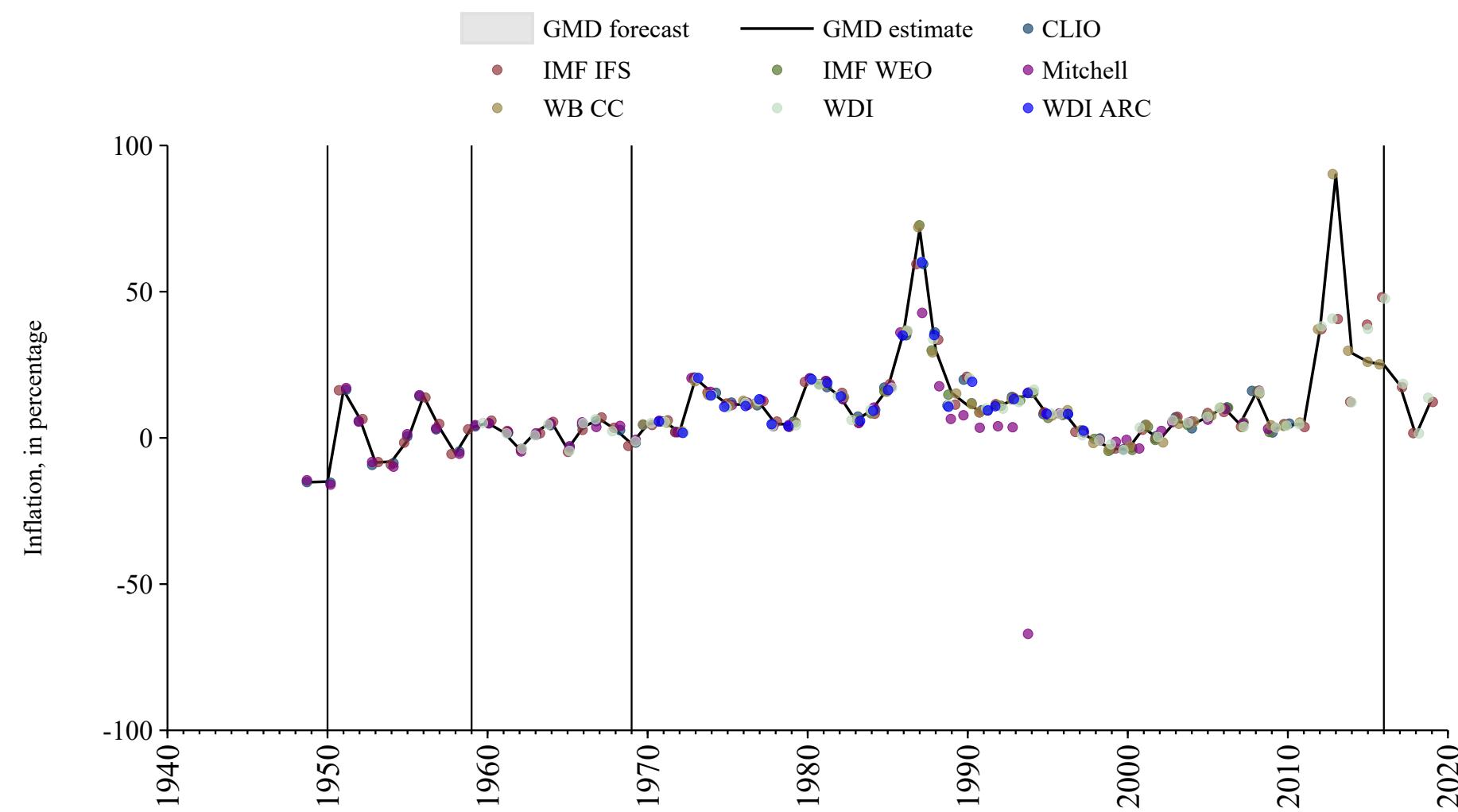
## Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1851 - 1870	Spliced using overlapping data in 1871.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1871 - 1921	Spliced using overlapping data in 1922.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1922 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



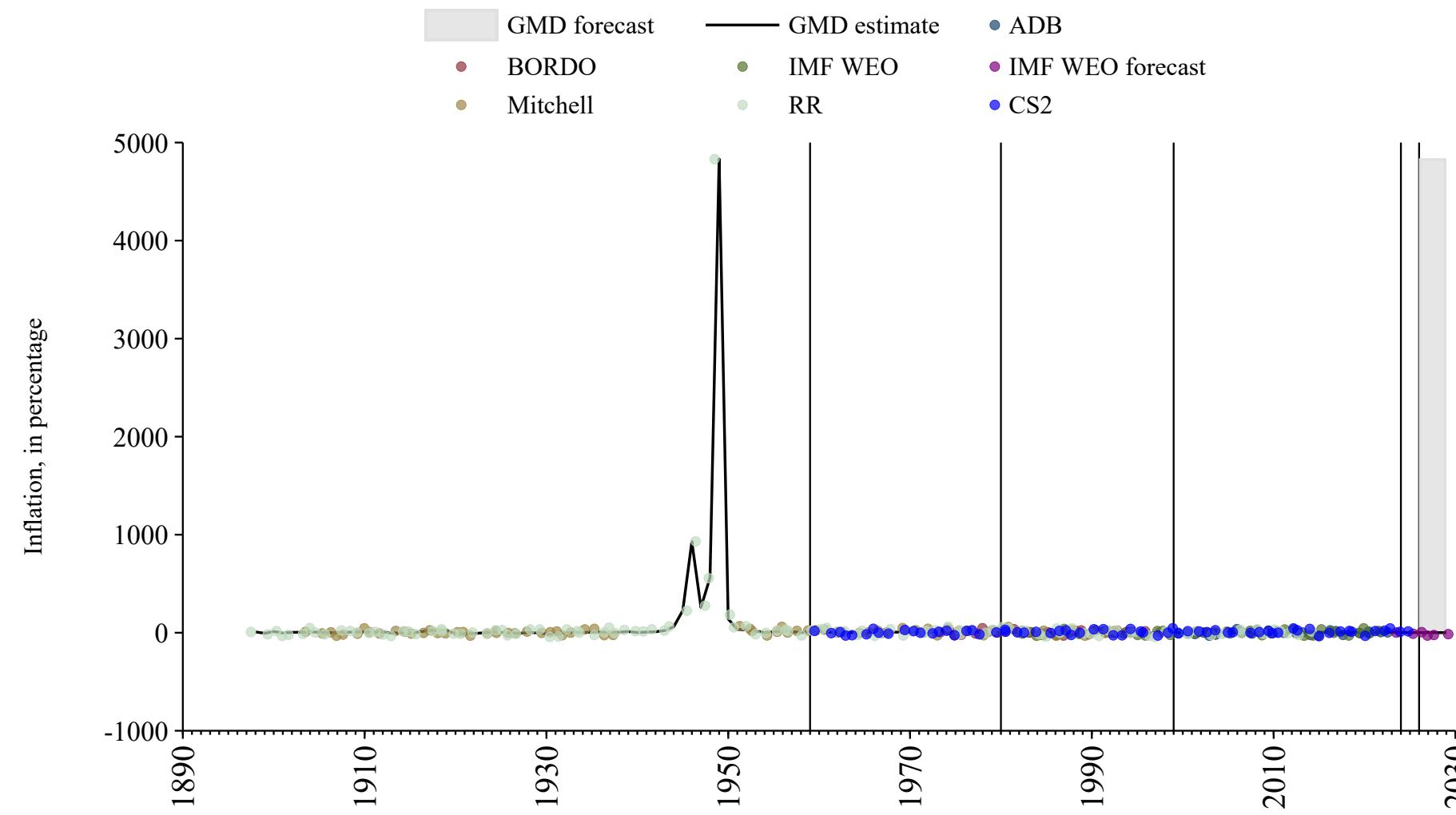
# Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1949 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
World Bank (2024)	2017 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



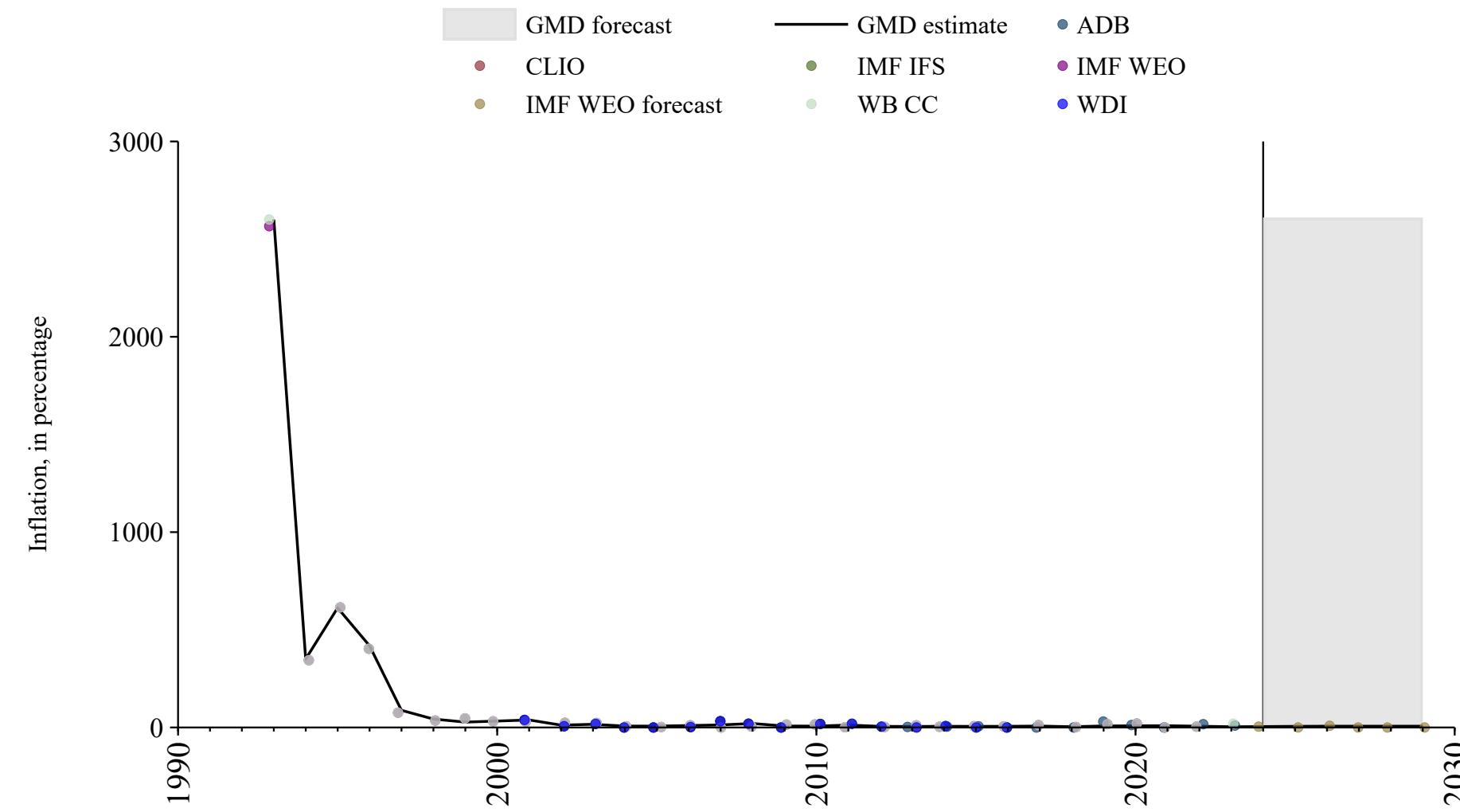
## Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1898 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
Taiwan Statistical Office (2025)	1960 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981.
WEO (2024a)	1981 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Taiwan Statistical Office (2025)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



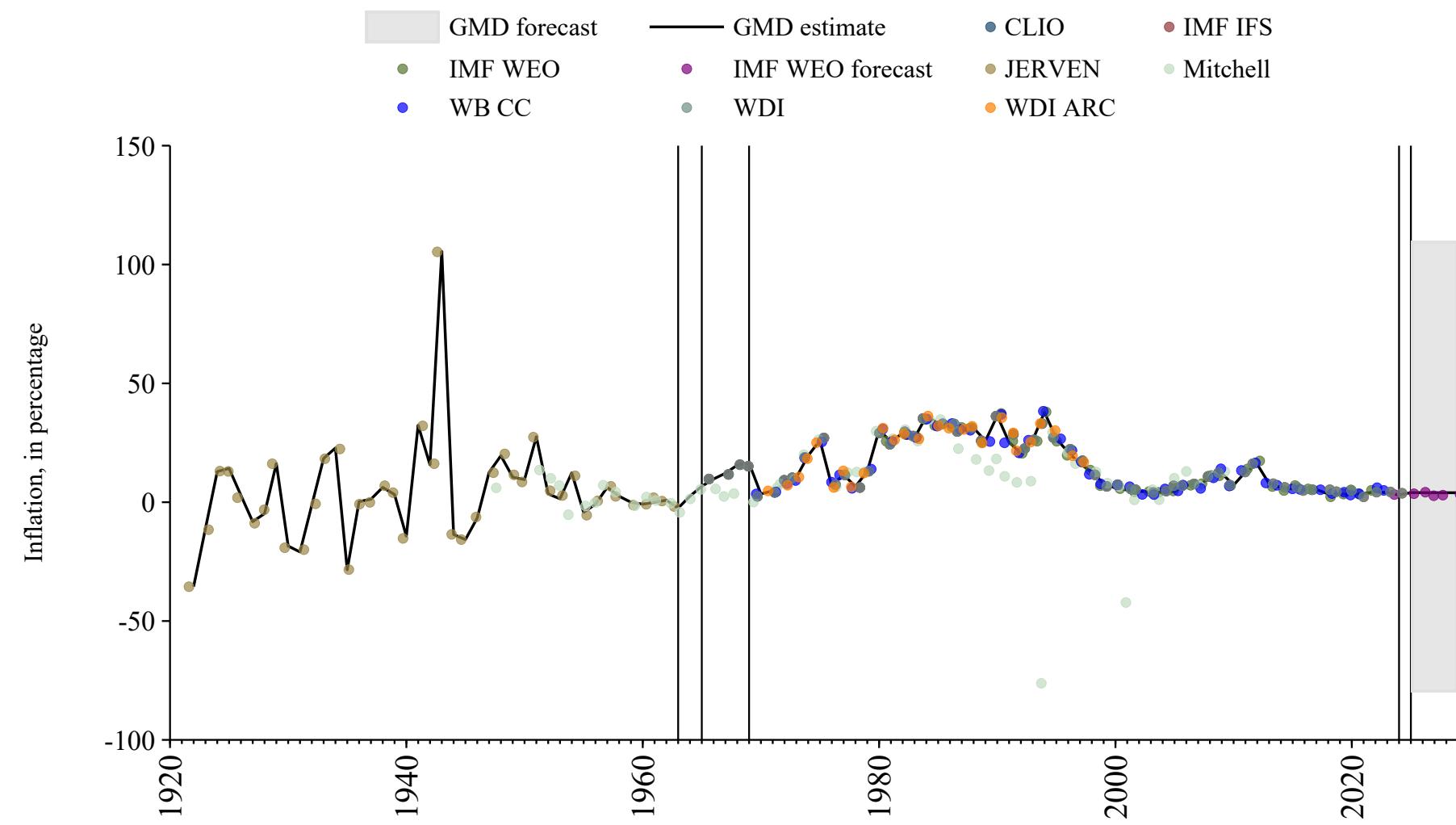
## Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



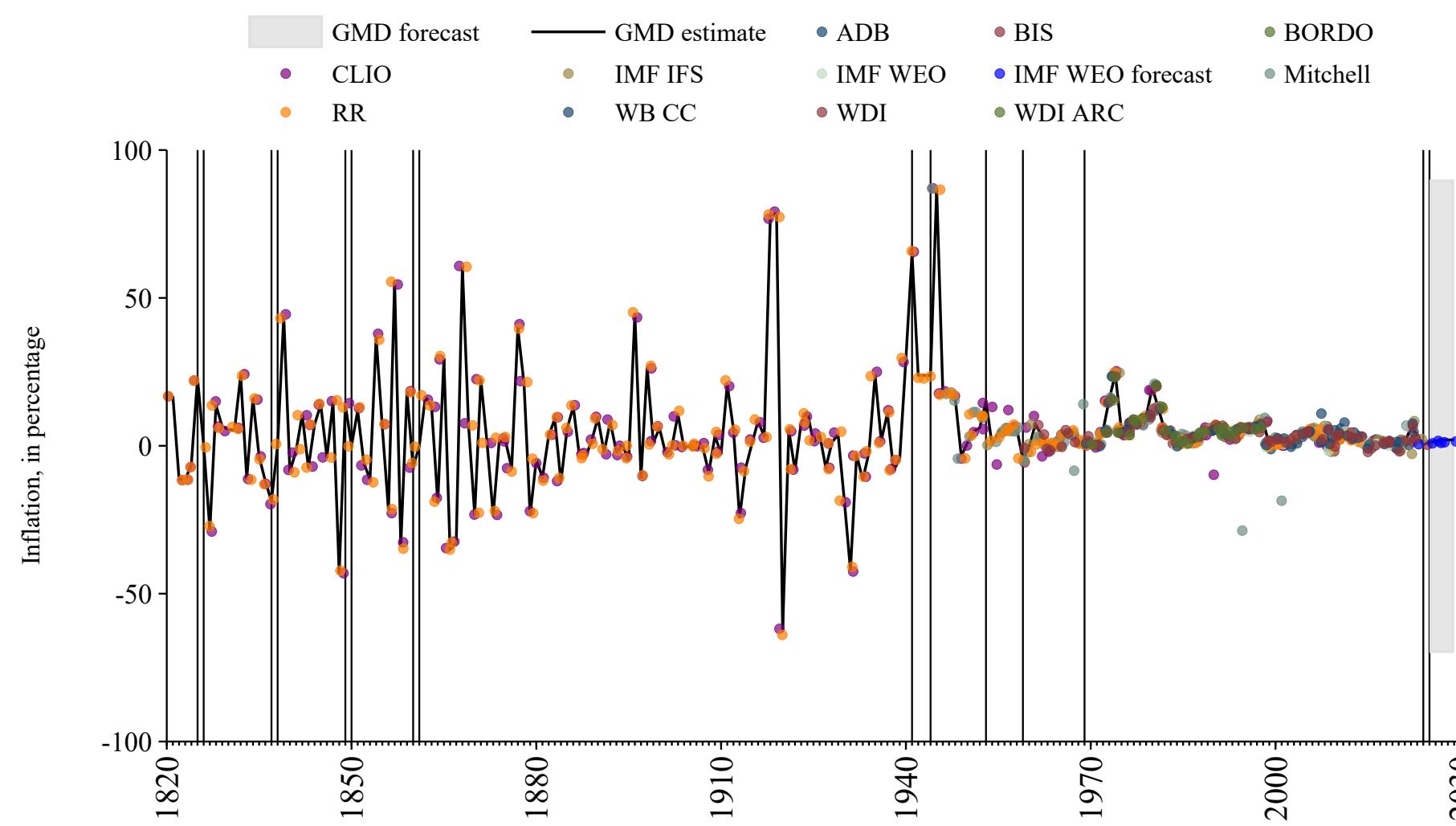
## Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1922 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964.
Mitchell (2013)	1964 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966.
World Bank (2024)	1966 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



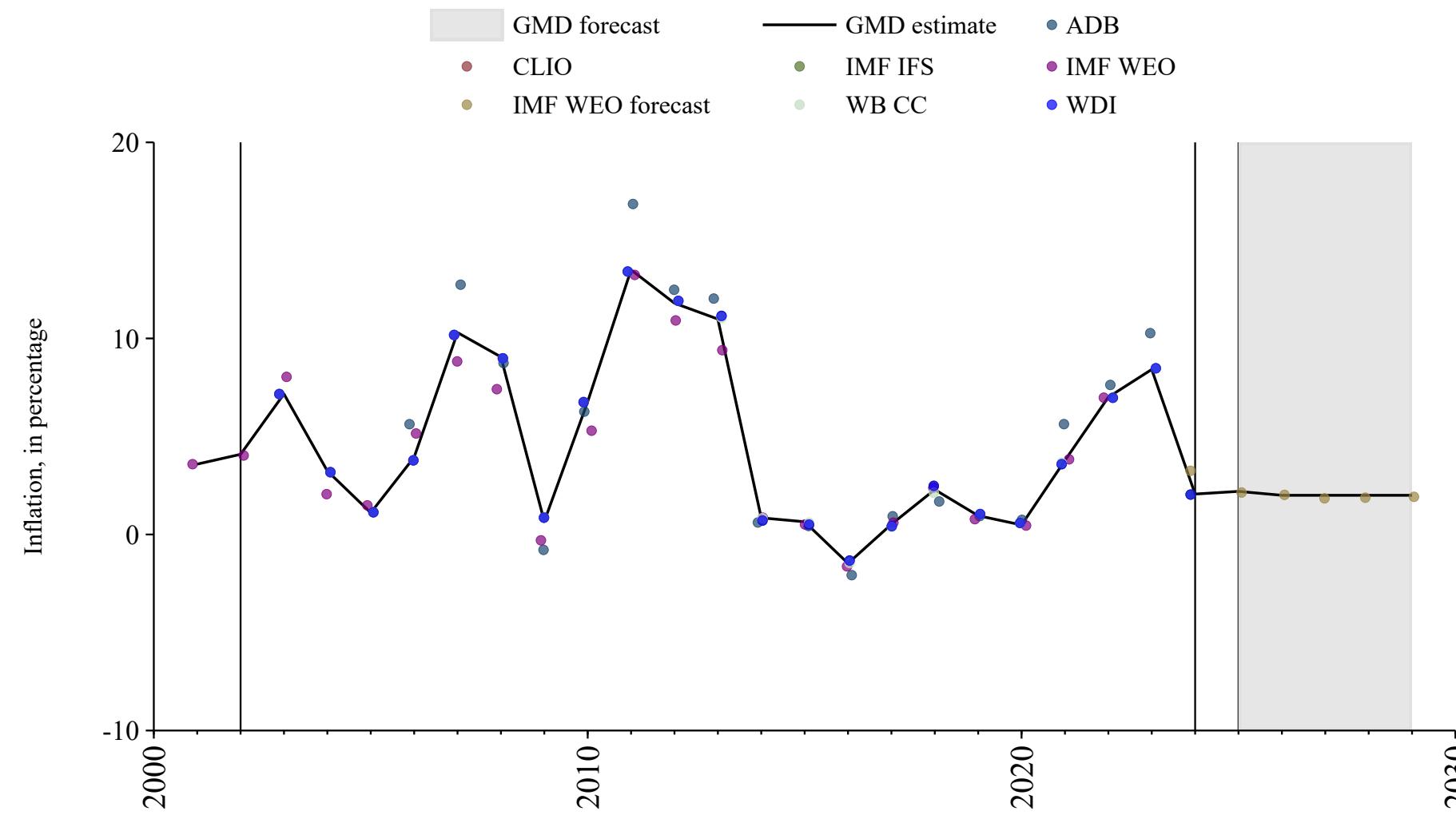
## Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1821 - 1825	Spliced using overlapping data in 1826.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1826 - 1826	Spliced using overlapping data in 1827.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1827 - 1837	Spliced using overlapping data in 1838.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1838 - 1838	Spliced using overlapping data in 1839.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1839 - 1849	Spliced using overlapping data in 1850.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1850 - 1850	Spliced using overlapping data in 1851.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1851 - 1860	Spliced using overlapping data in 1861.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1861 - 1861	Spliced using overlapping data in 1862.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1862 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1942 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1945 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1954 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



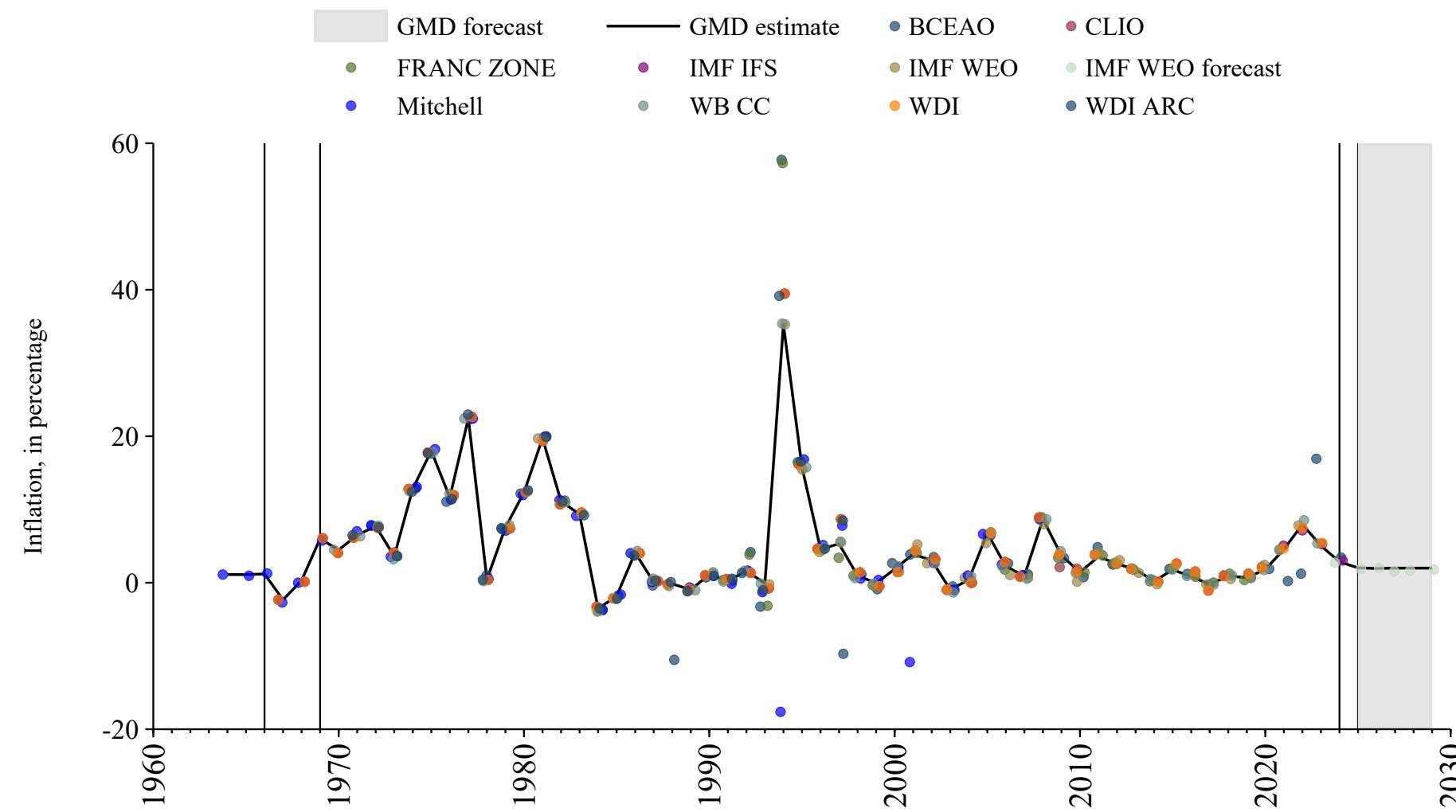
Timor-Leste

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	2001 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	2003 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



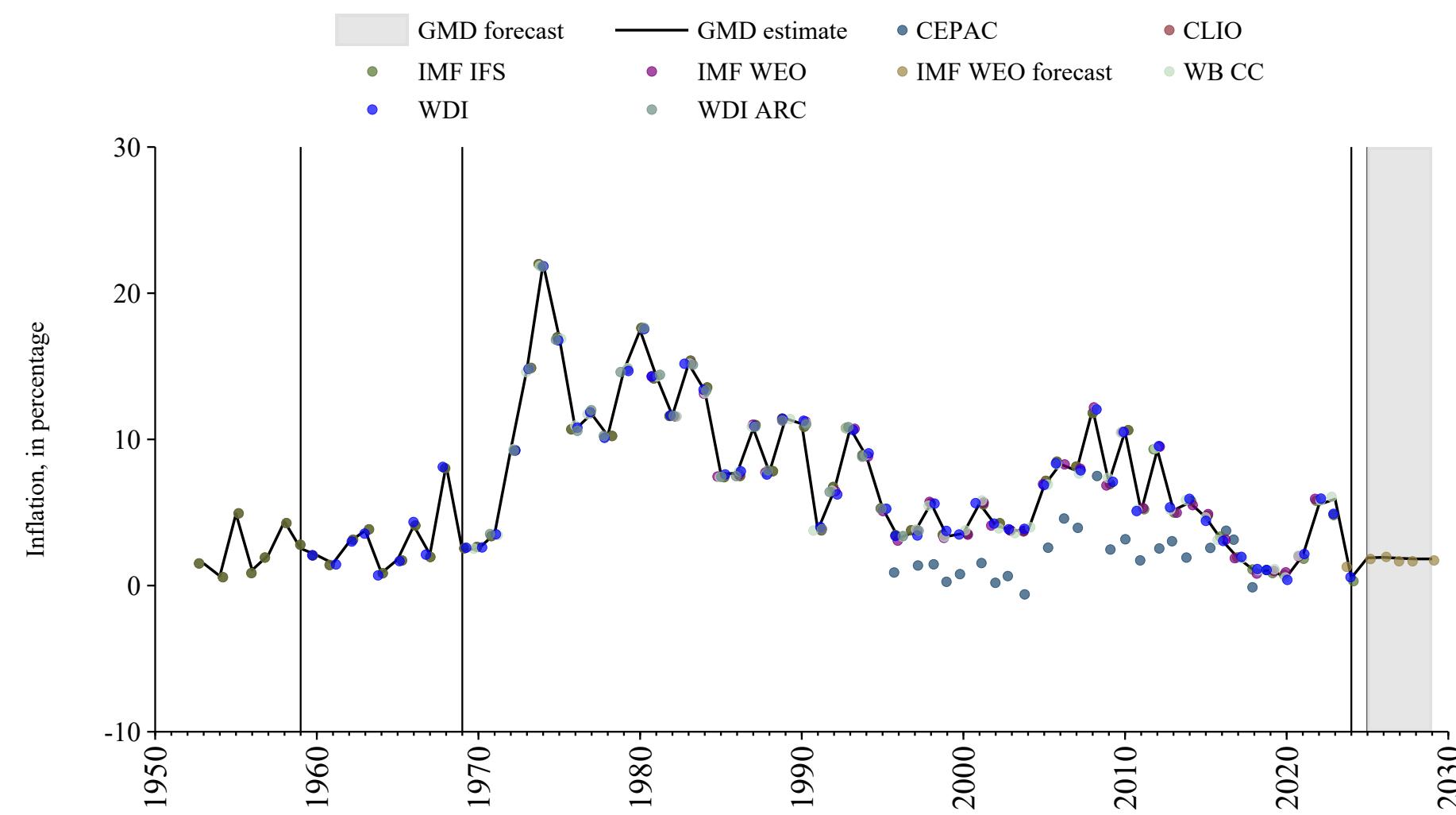
## Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1964 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967.
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



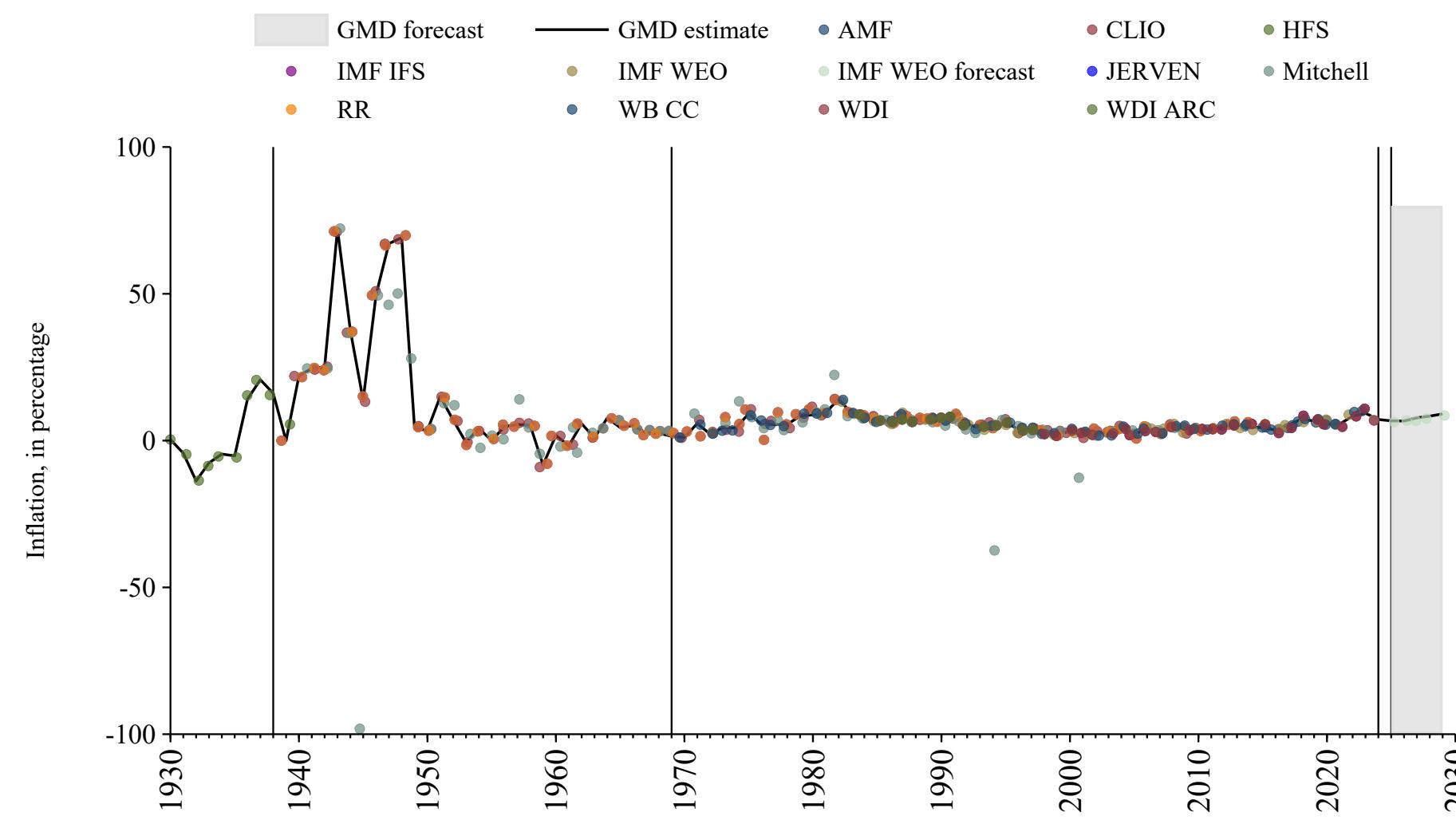
## Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1953 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



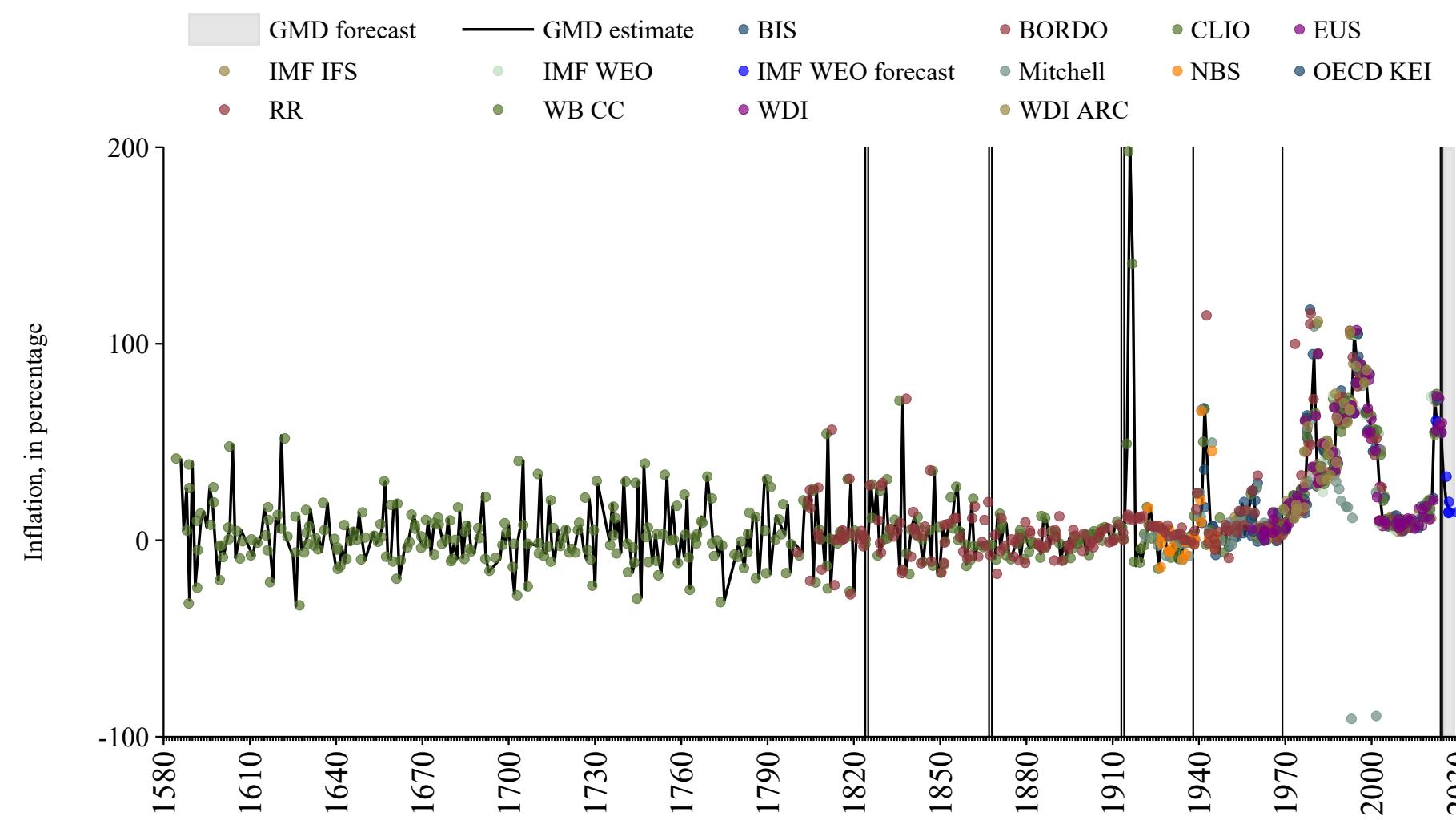
## Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1930 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
Albers et al. (2023)	1939 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



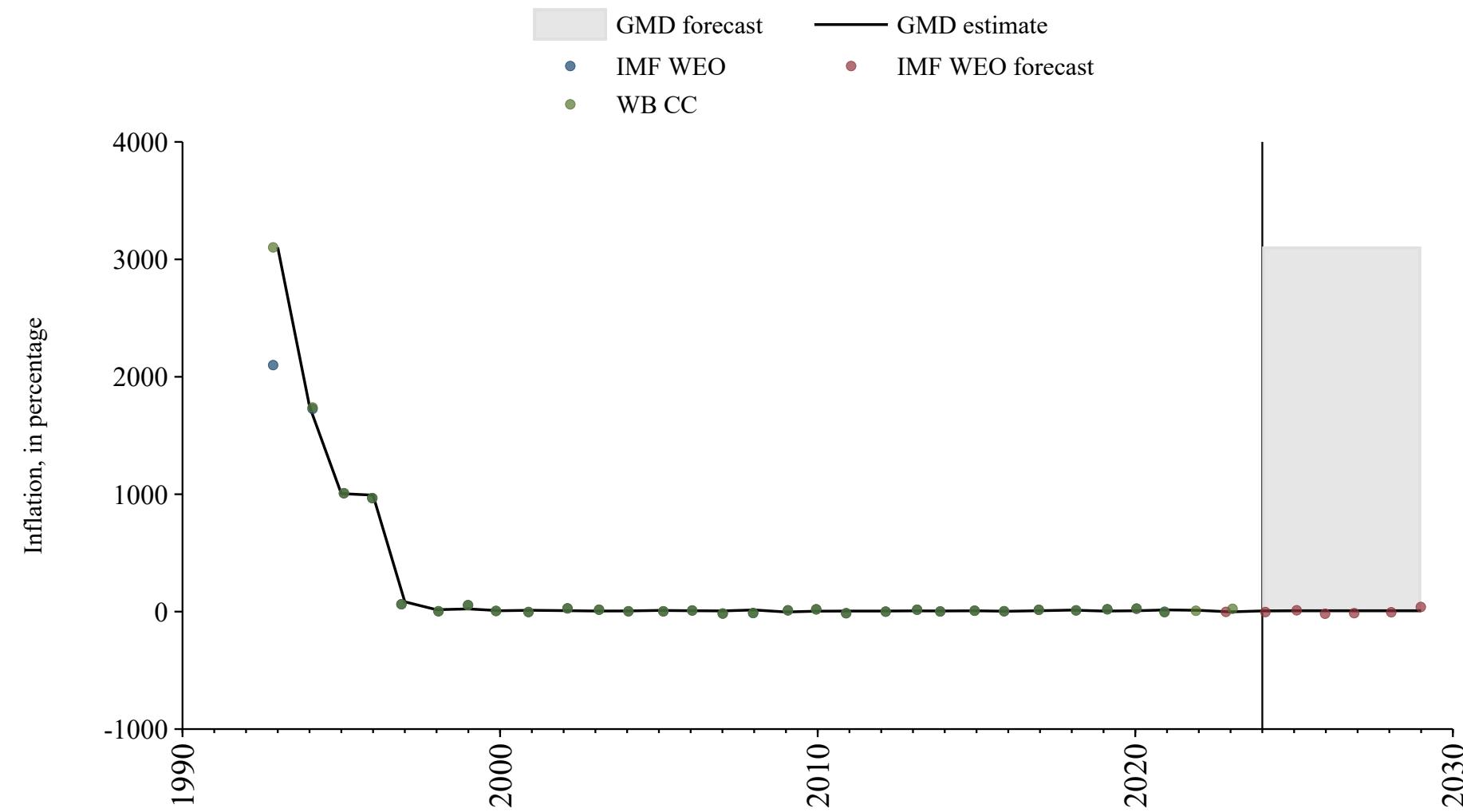
# Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1586 - 1824	Spliced using overlapping data in 1825.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1825 - 1825	Spliced using overlapping data in 1826.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1826 - 1867	Spliced using overlapping data in 1868.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1868 - 1868	Spliced using overlapping data in 1869.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1869 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1914 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1915 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1939 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



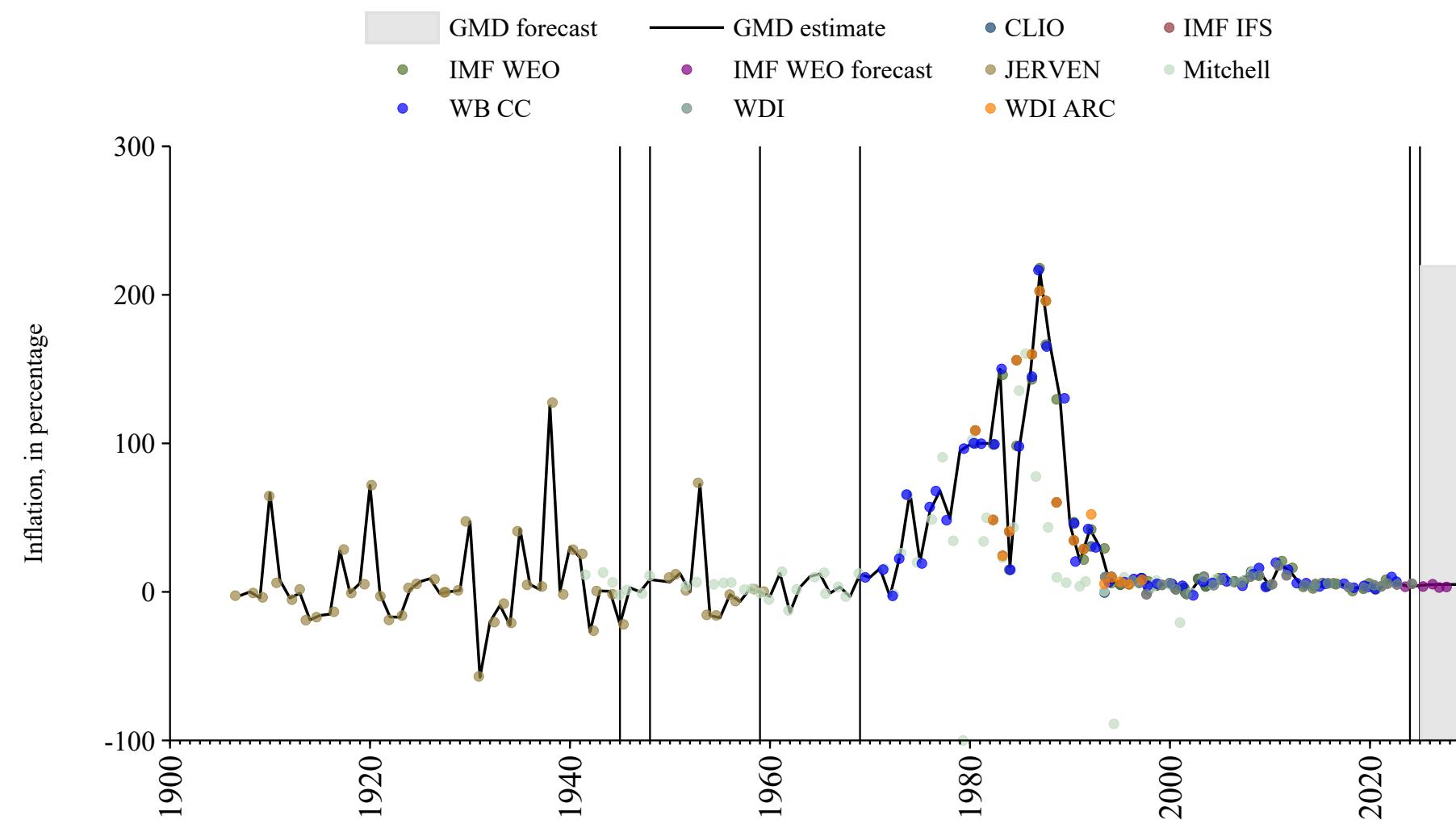
## Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



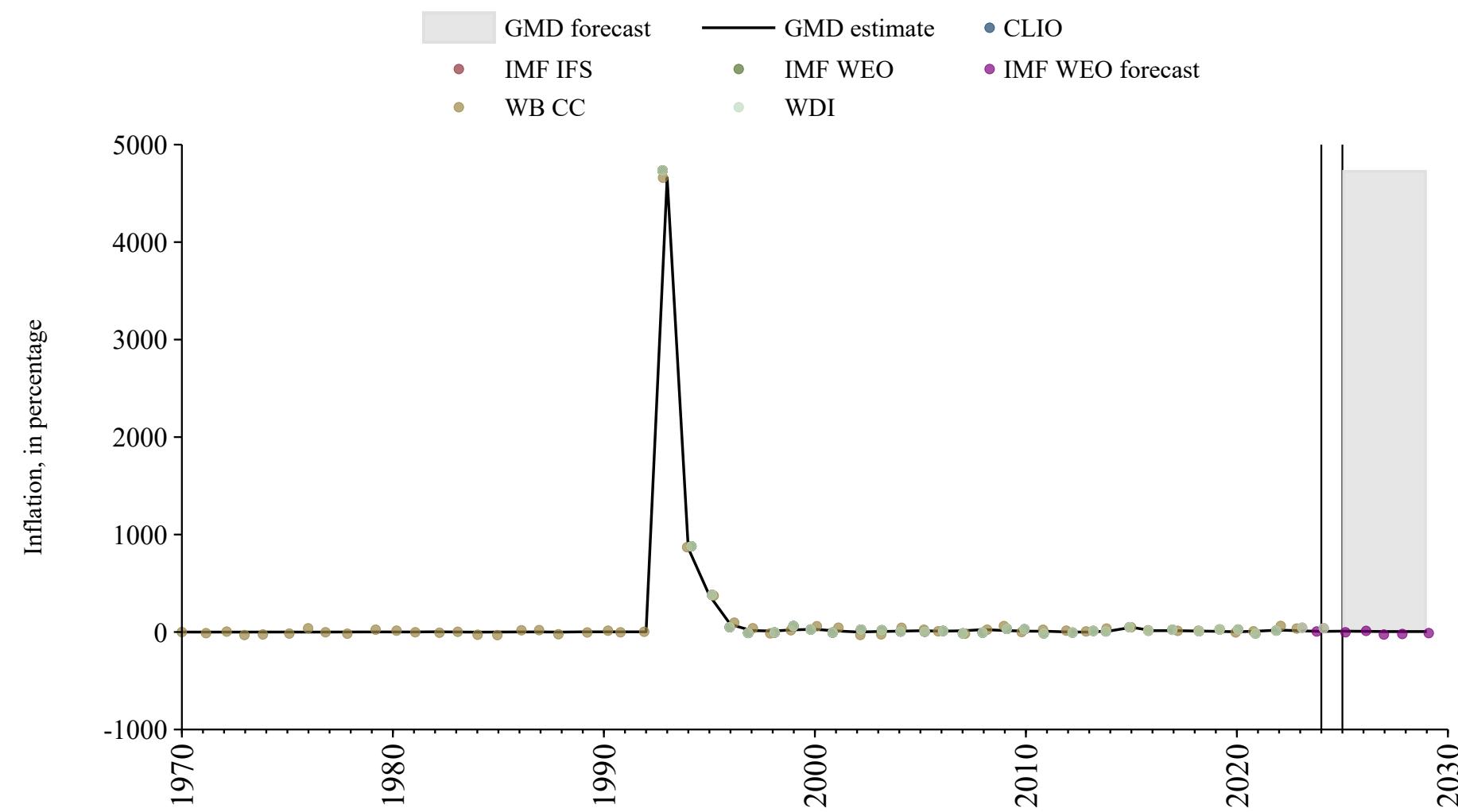
## Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1907 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946.
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949.
Albers et al. (2023)	1949 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
Mitchell (2013)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



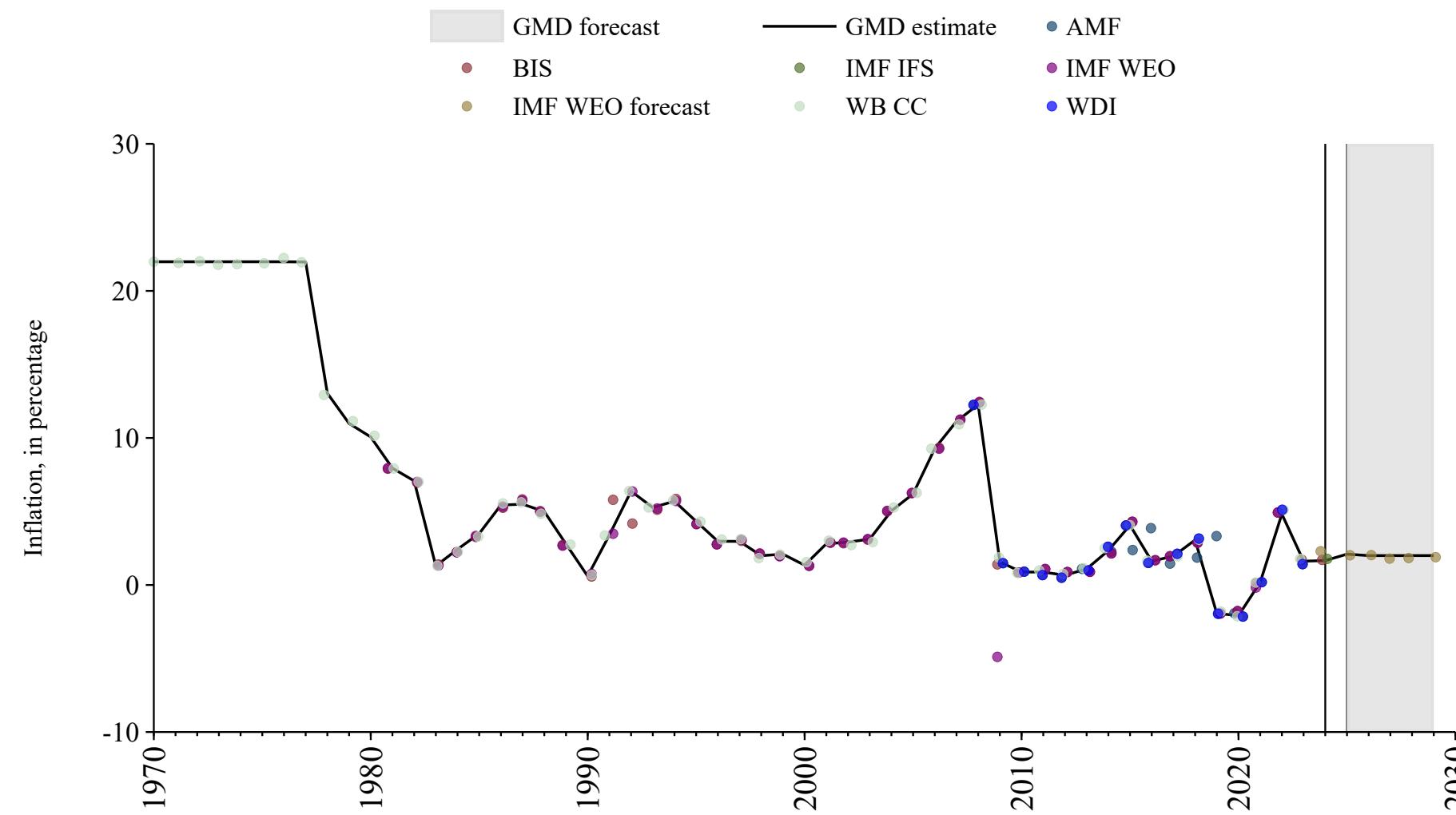
## Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



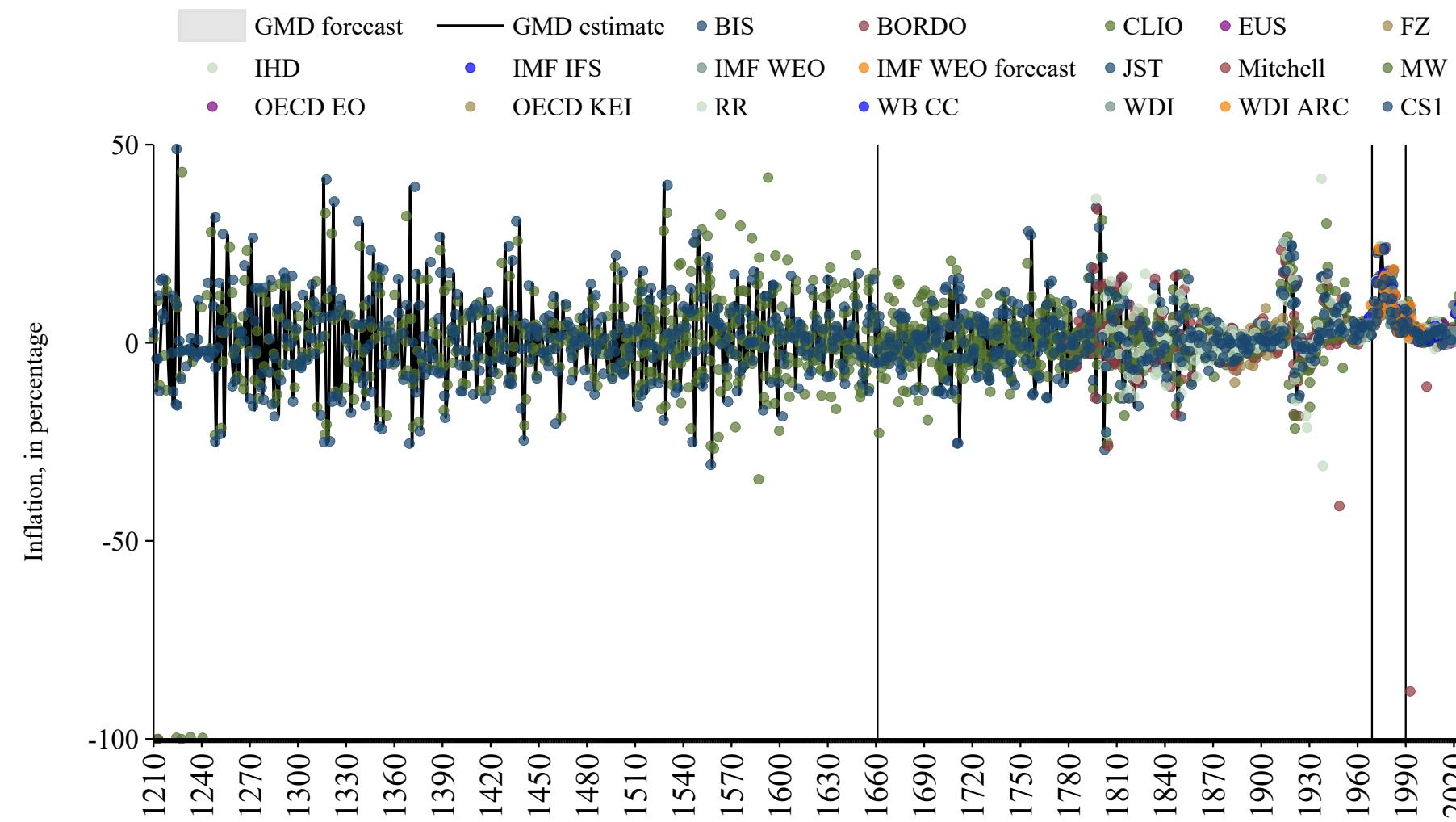
## United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



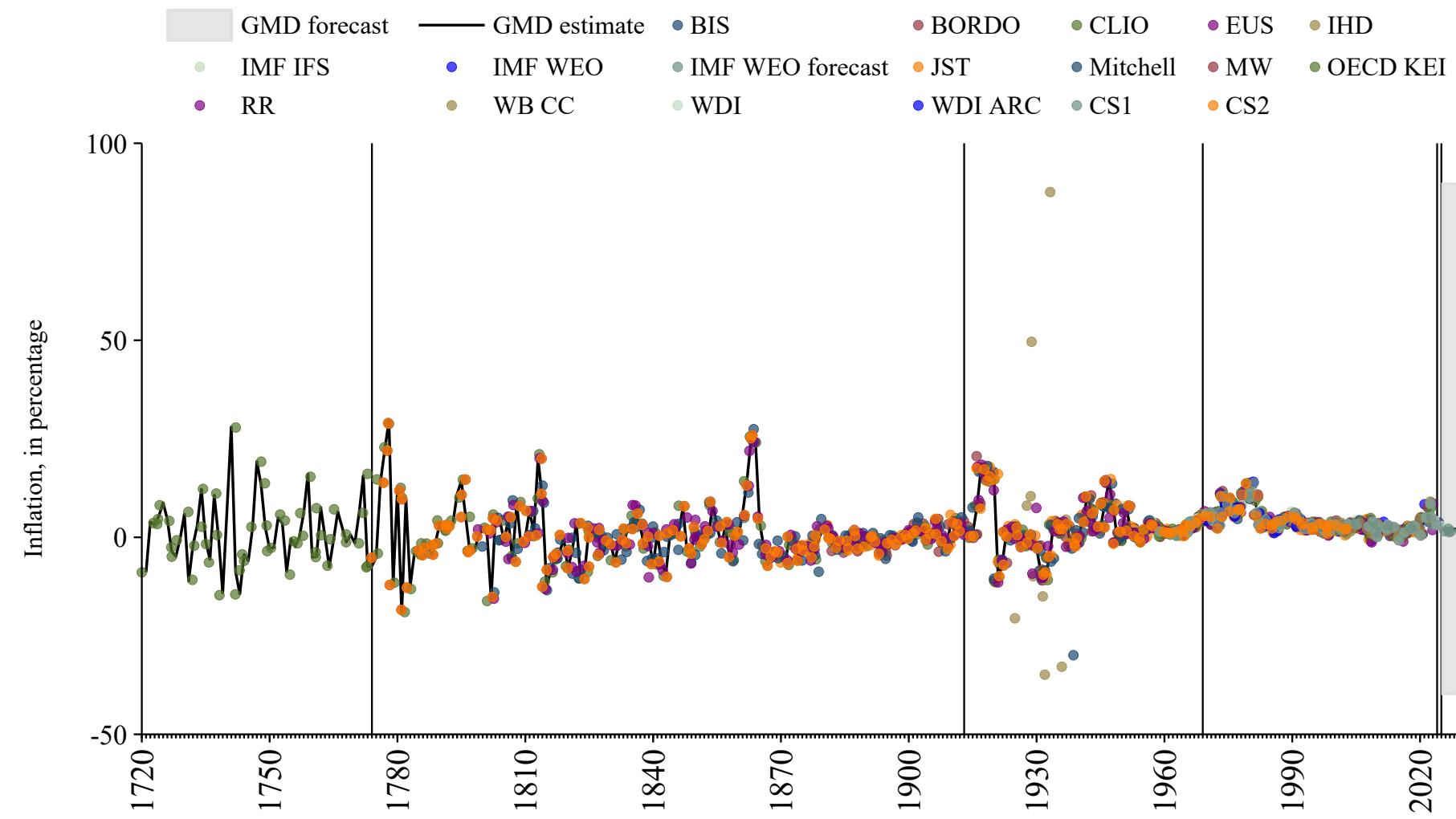
## United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1210 - 1661	Spliced using overlapping data in 1662.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1662 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1991 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



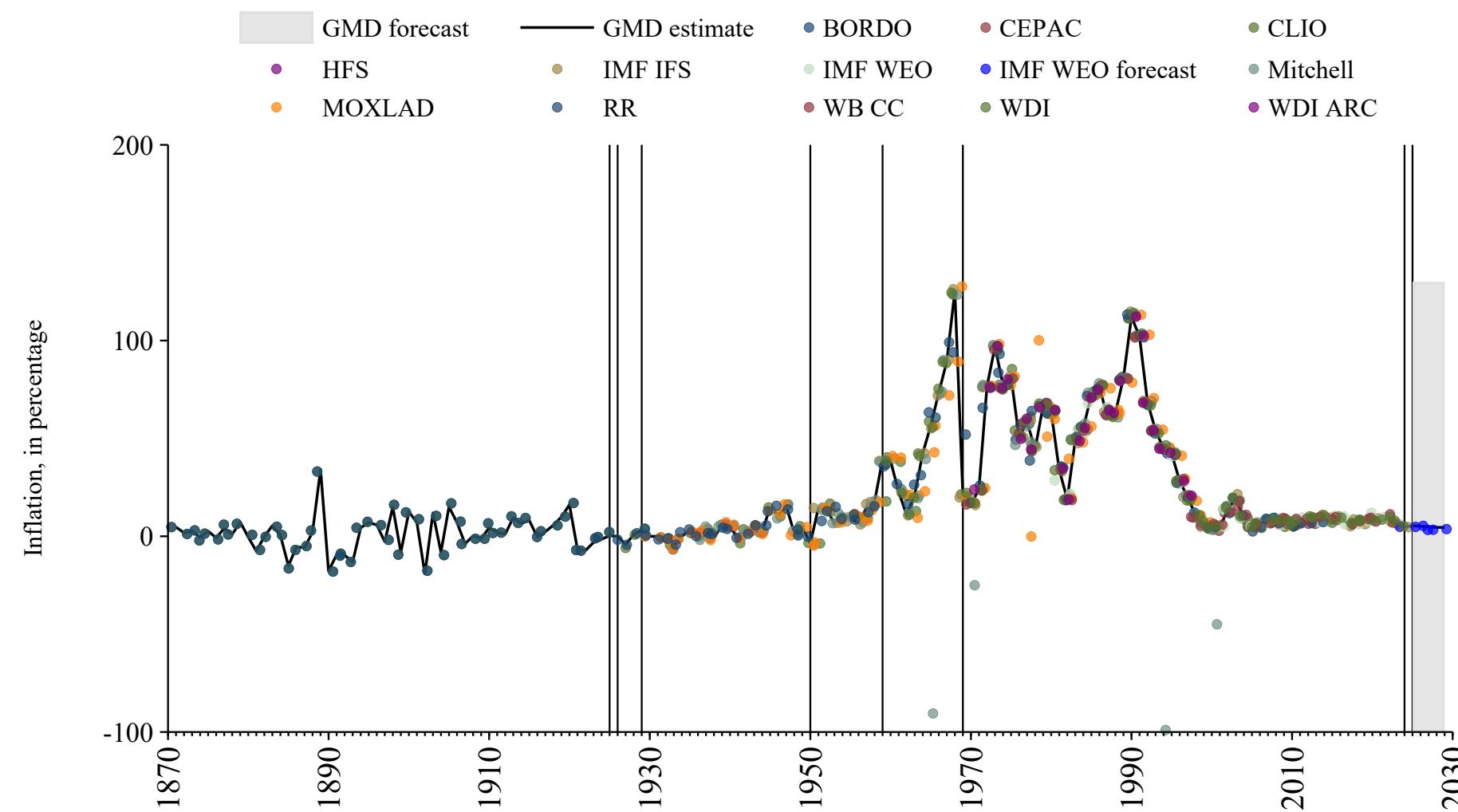
## United States

Source	Time span	Notes
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1721 - 1774	Spliced using overlapping data in 1775.
Carter et al. (2006)	1775 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1914 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



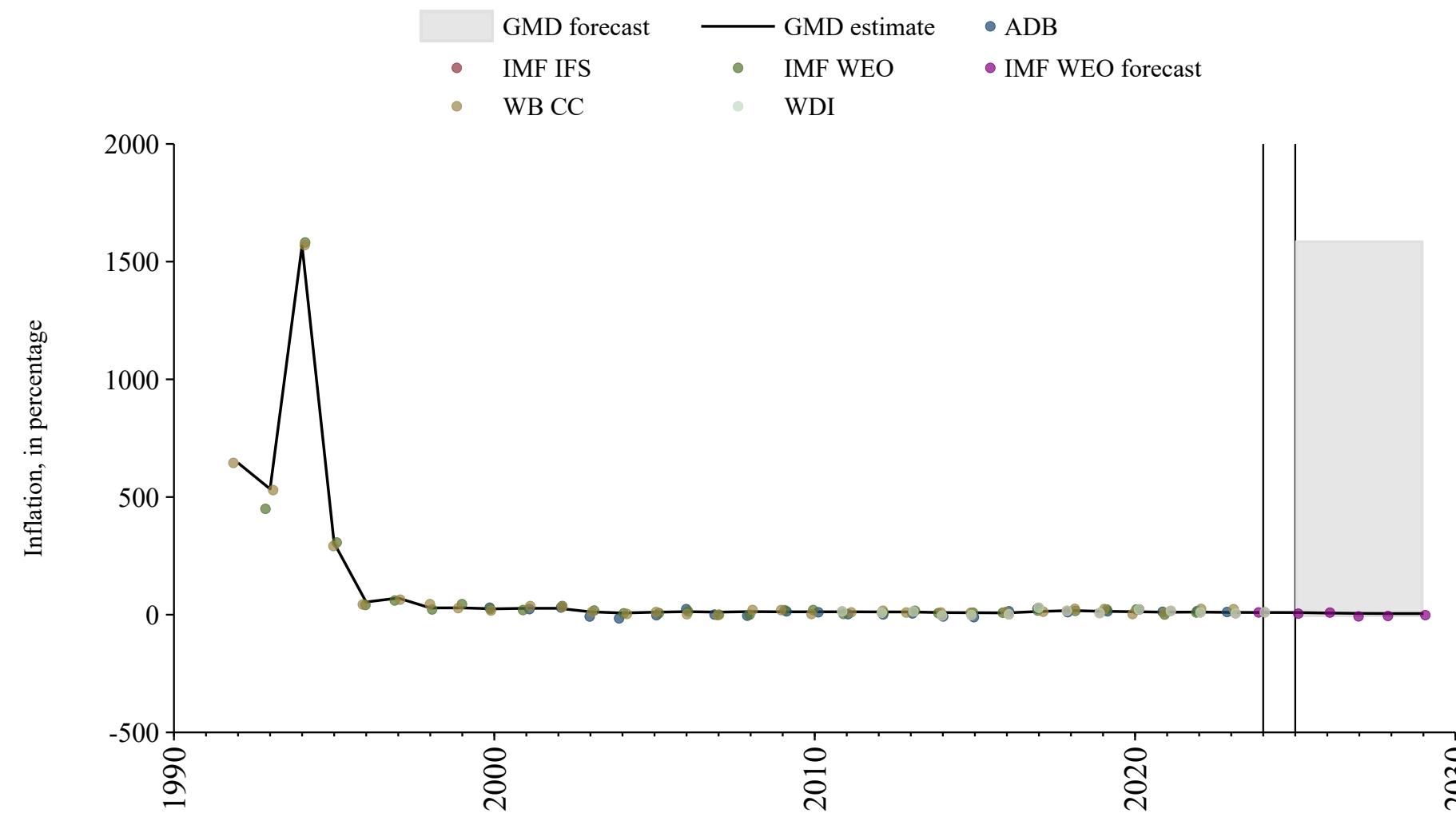
## Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1871 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1926 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1927 - 1929	Spliced using overlapping data in 1930.
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1930 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



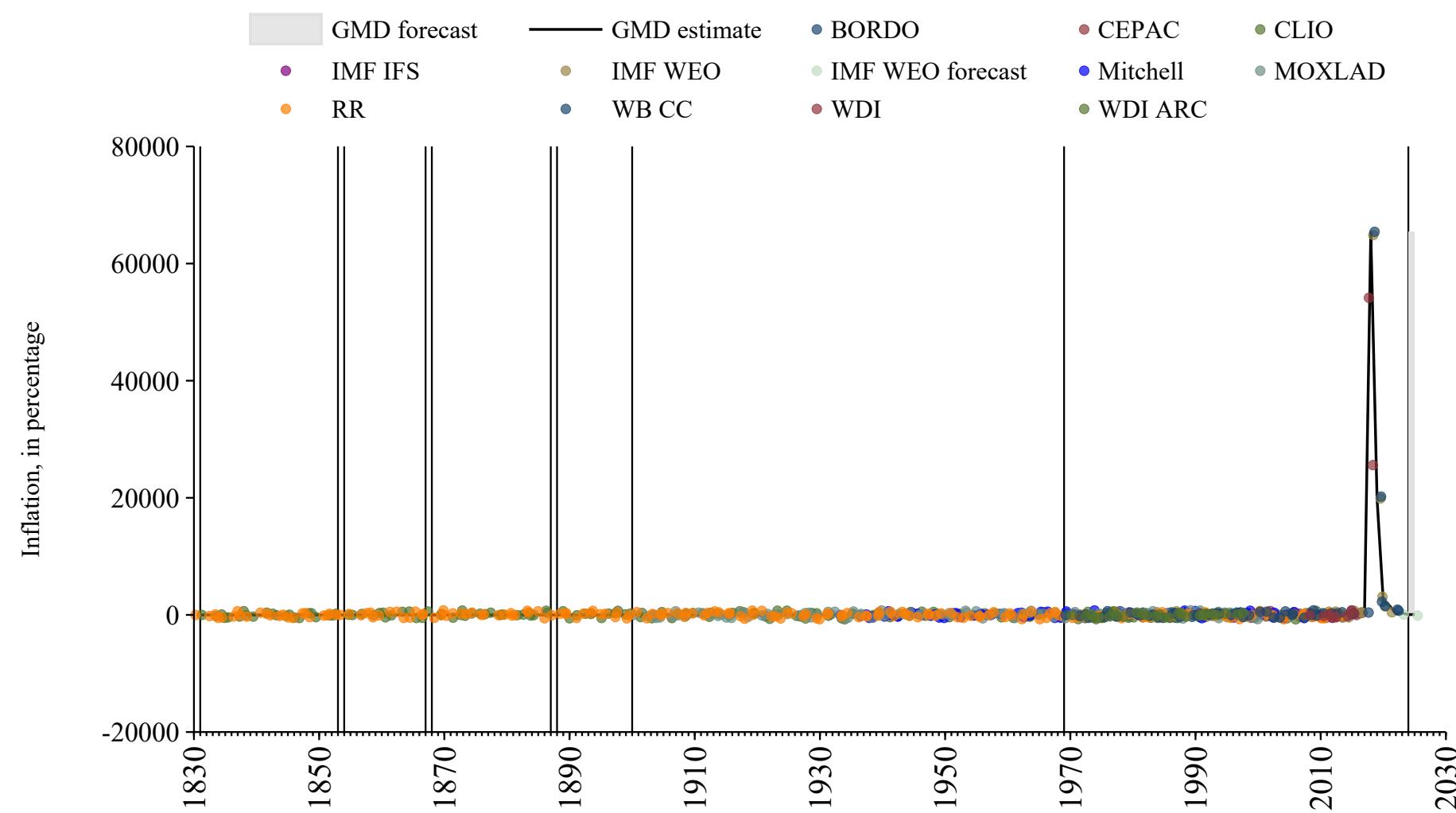
## Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



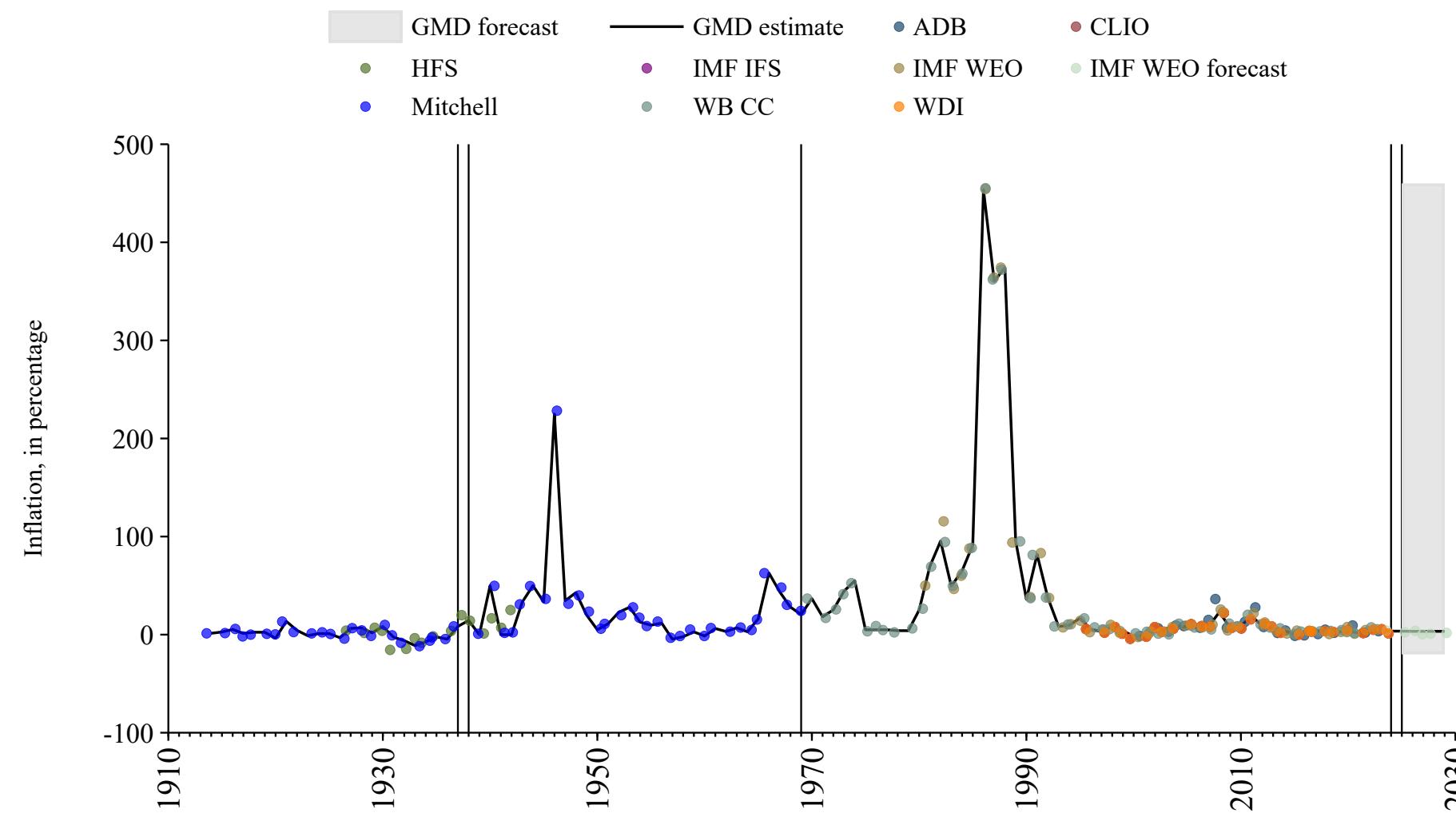
## Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1831 - 1831	Spliced using overlapping data in 1832.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1832 - 1853	Spliced using overlapping data in 1854.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1854 - 1854	Spliced using overlapping data in 1855.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1855 - 1867	Spliced using overlapping data in 1868.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1868 - 1868	Spliced using overlapping data in 1869.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1869 - 1887	Spliced using overlapping data in 1888.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1888 - 1888	Spliced using overlapping data in 1889.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1889 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901.
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1901 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



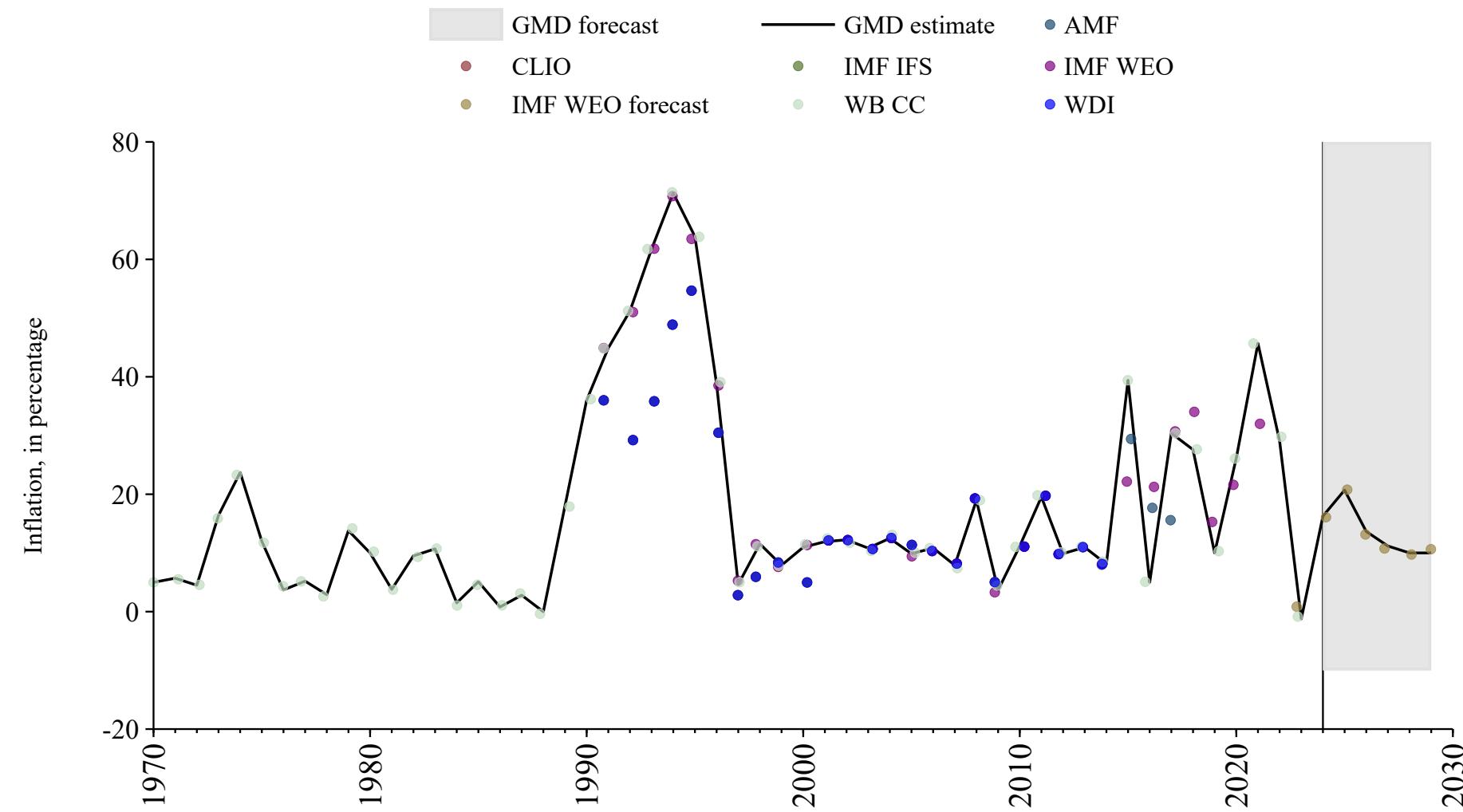
## Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938.
Schuler (2015)	1938 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



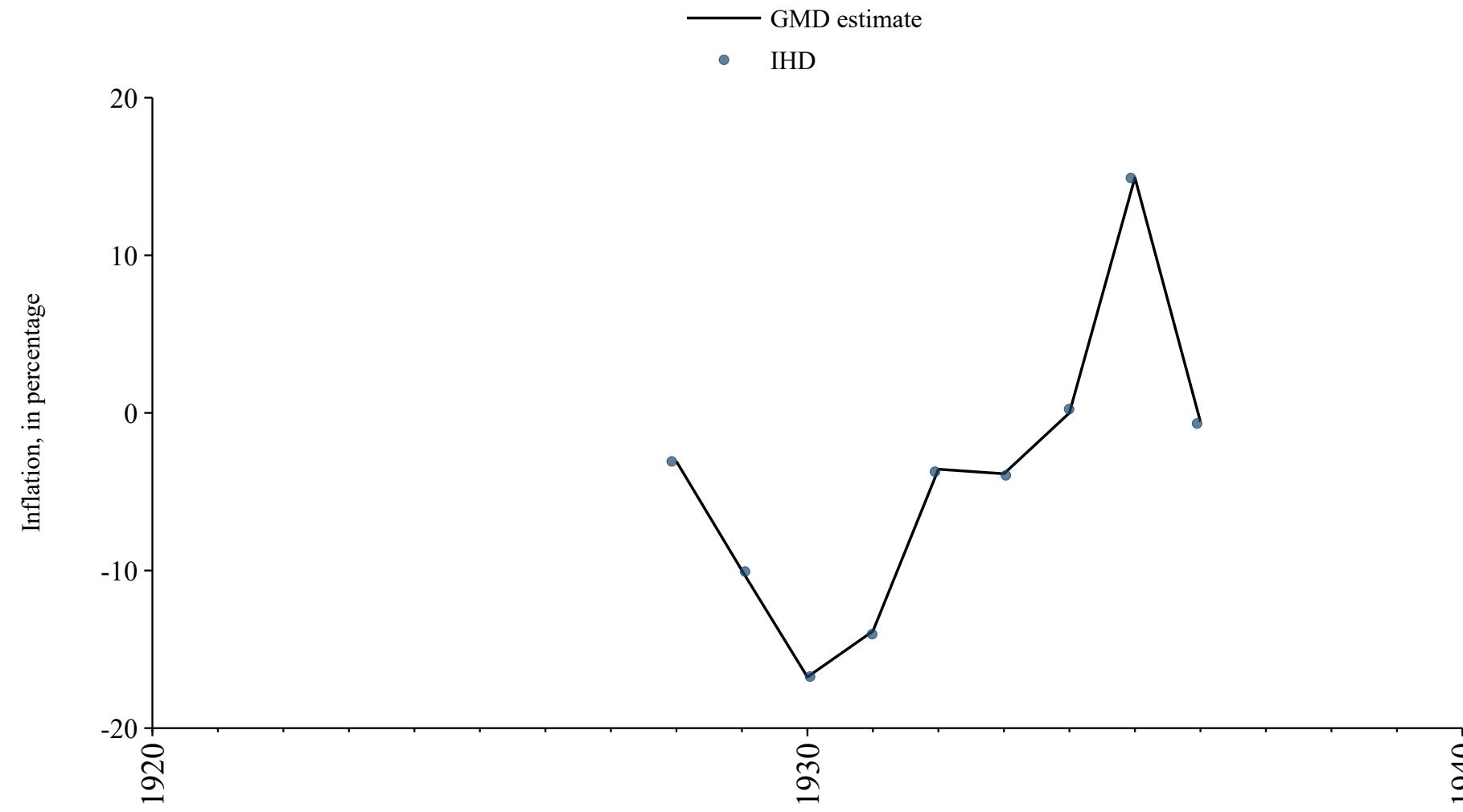
## Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



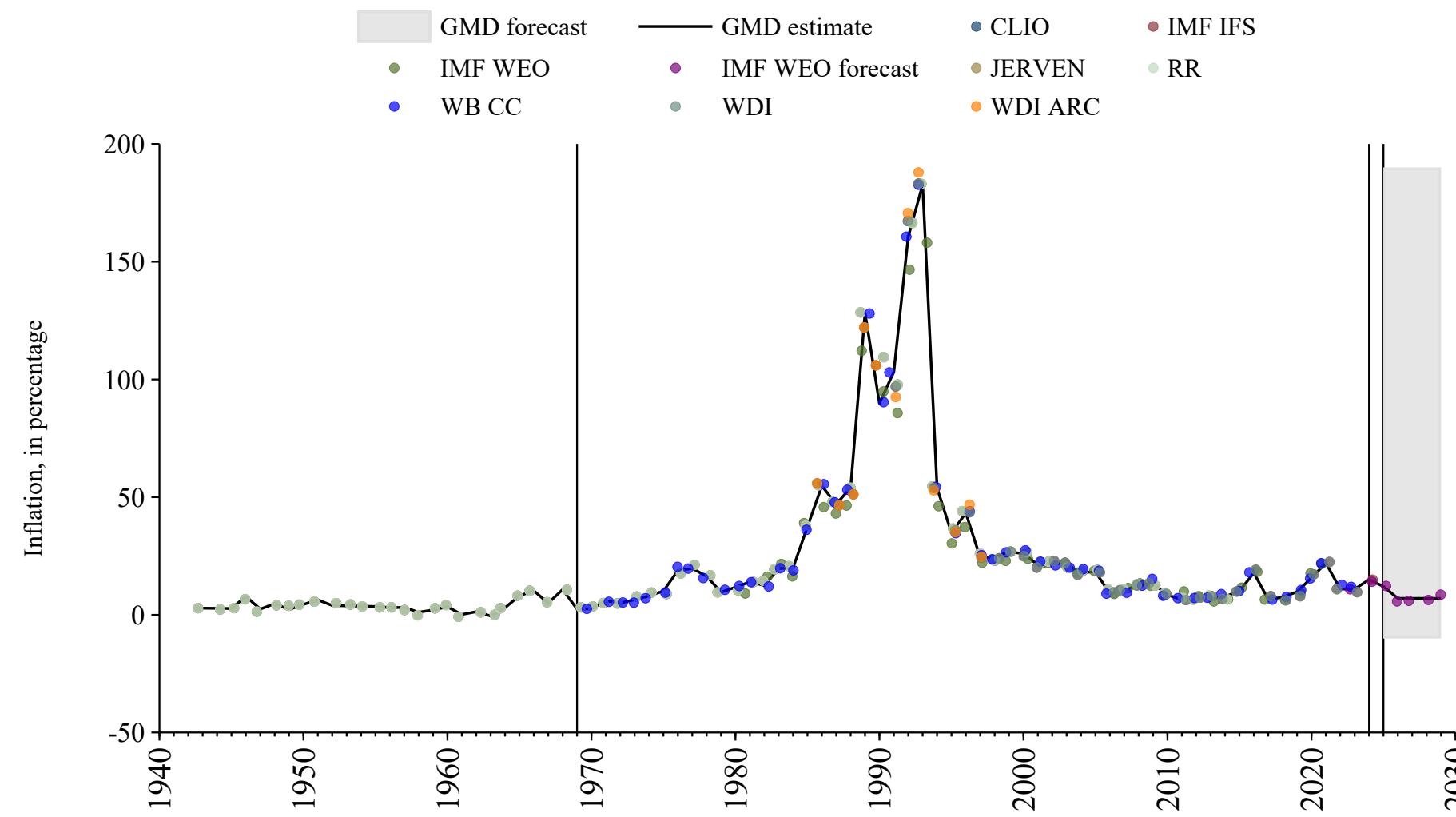
## Yugoslavia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ellison et al. (2024)</a>	1928 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937.



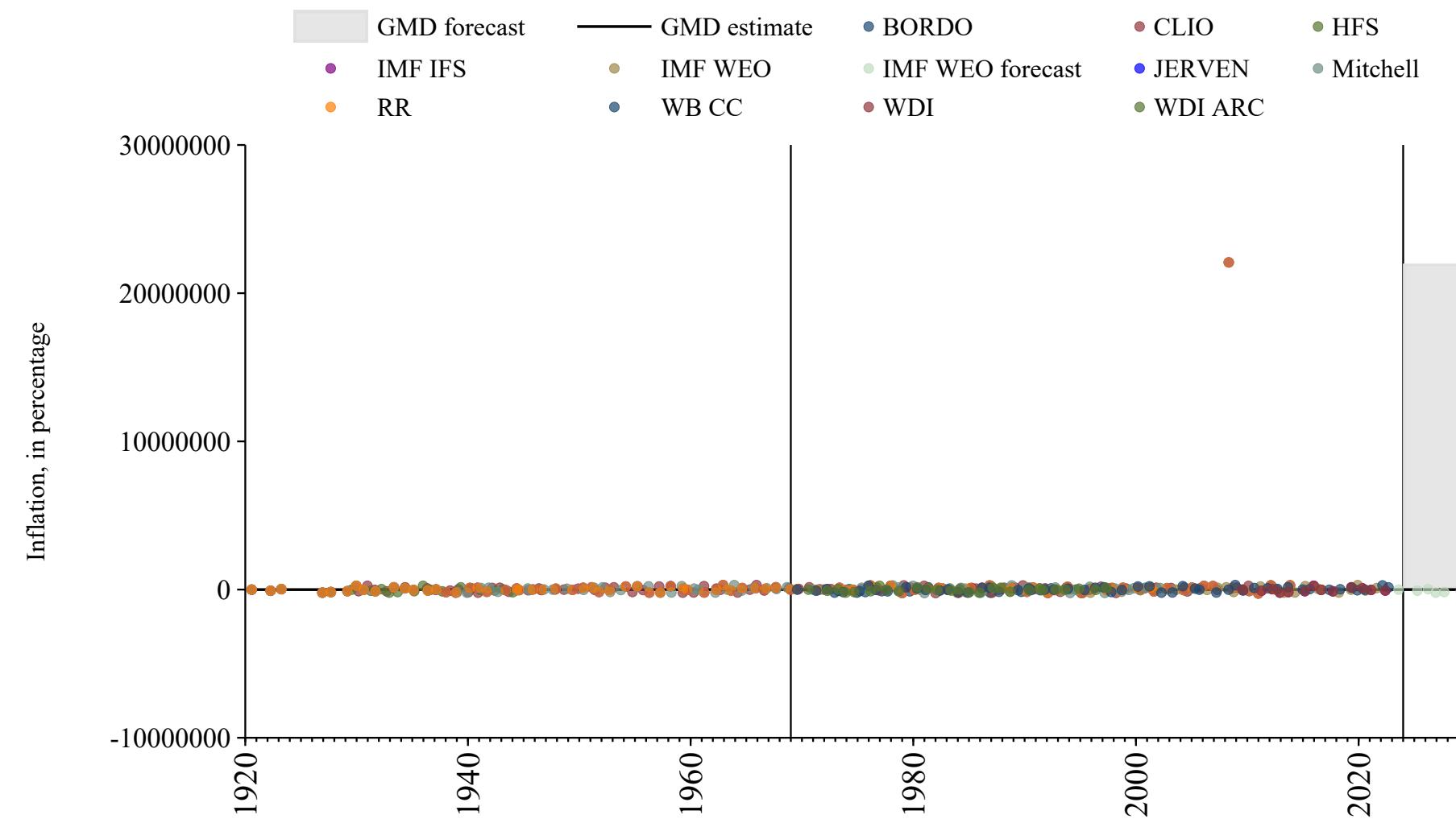
## Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1943 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



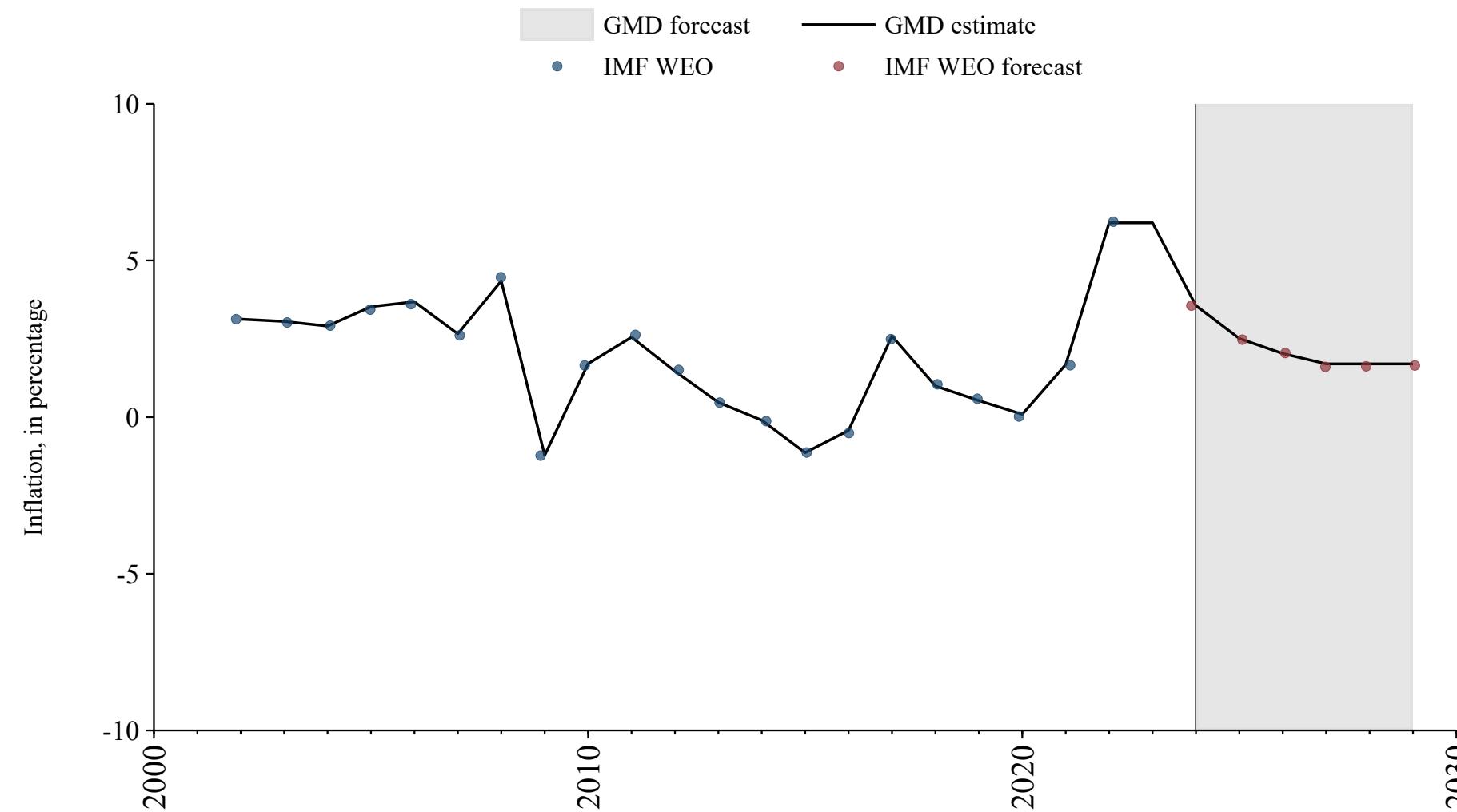
## Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1921 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



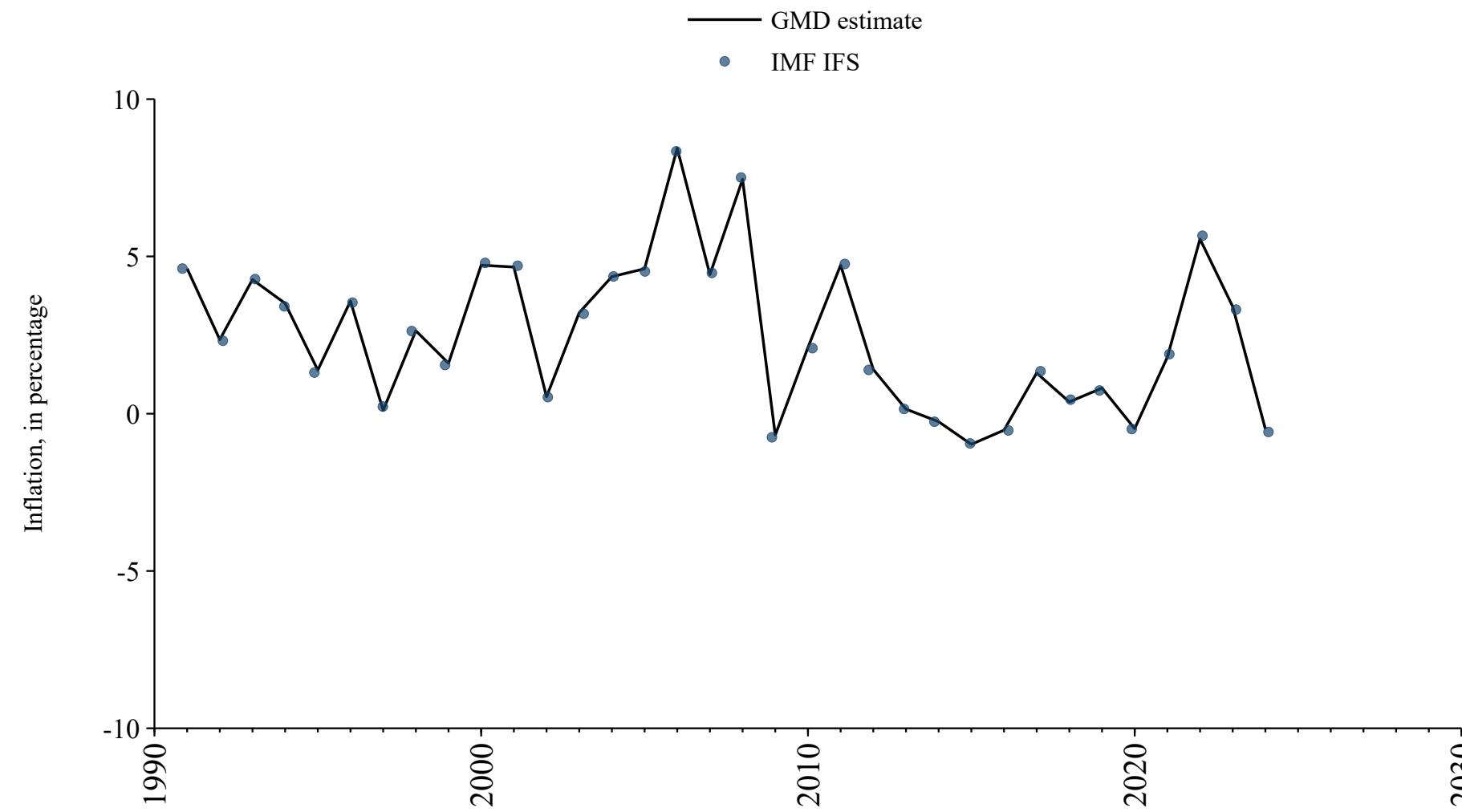
## Andorra

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



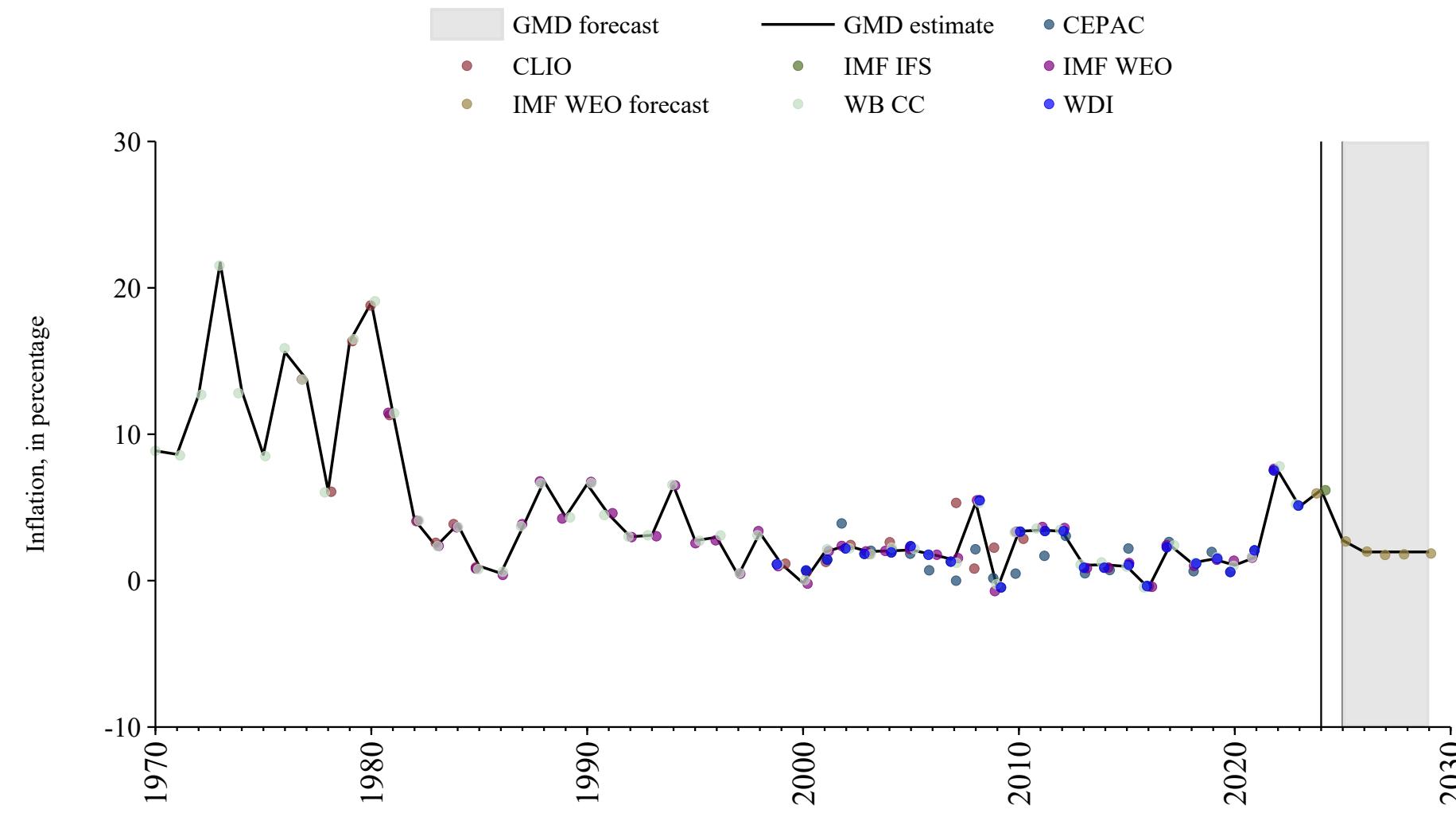
## Anguilla

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



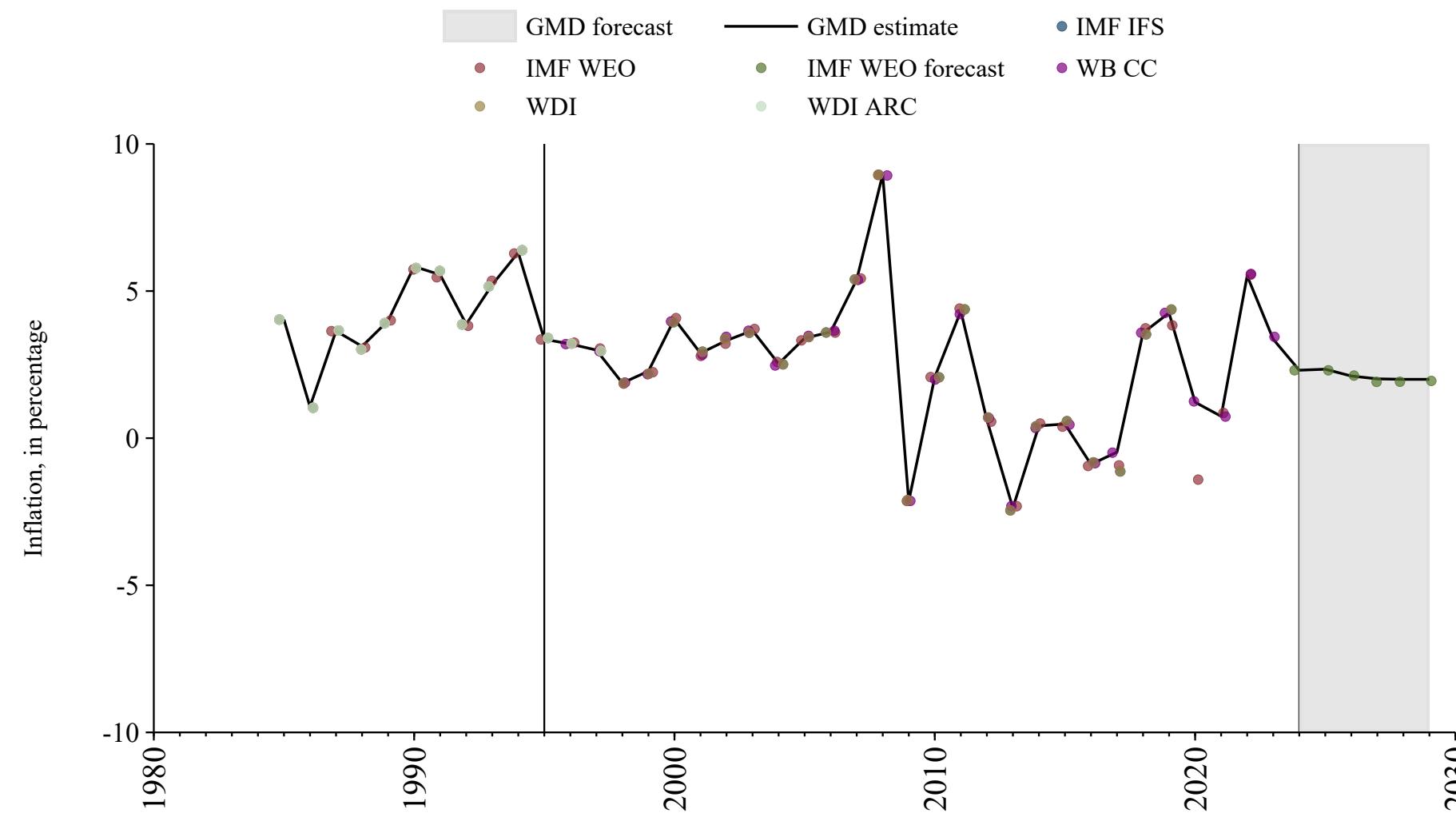
## Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



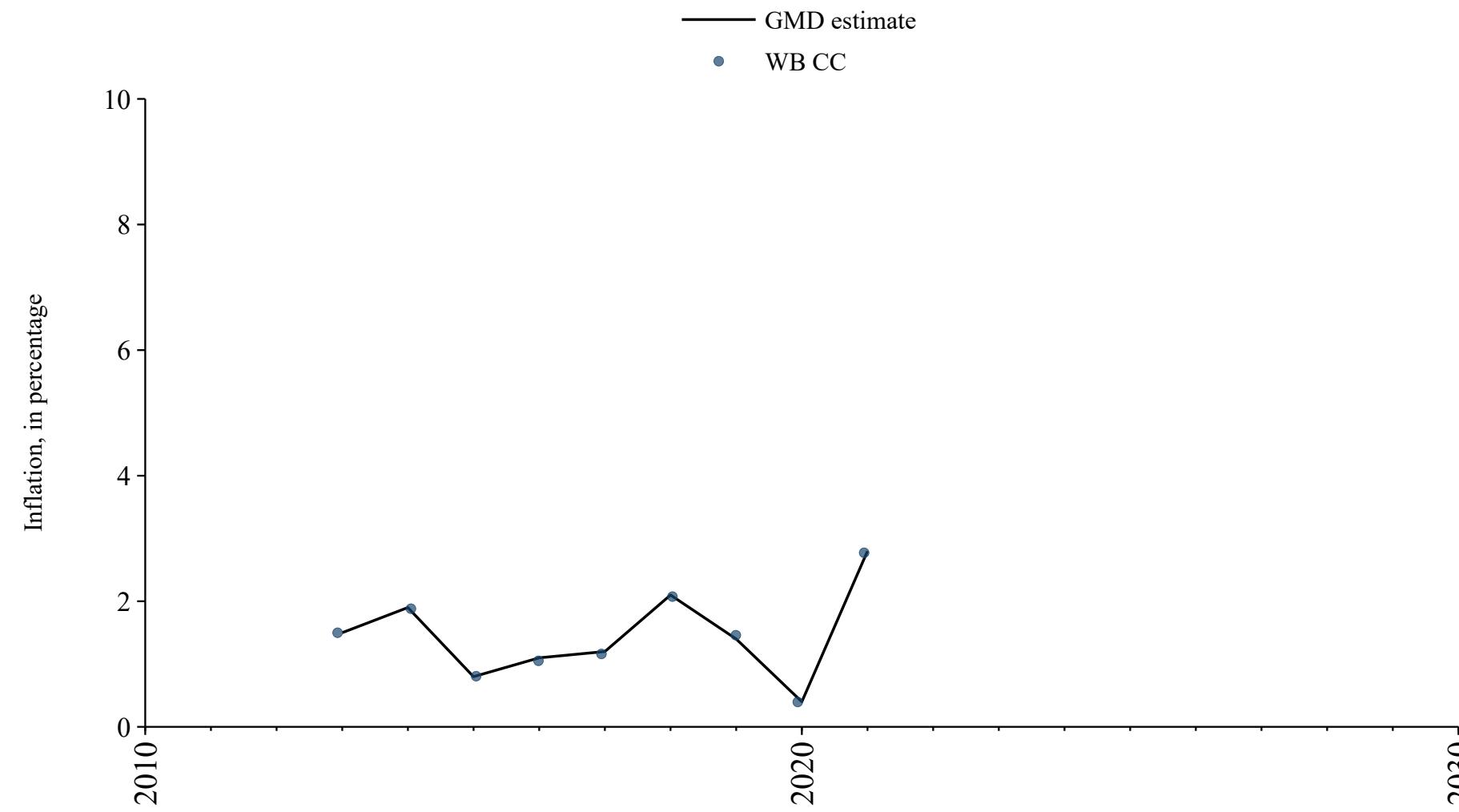
## Aruba

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1985 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
Ha et al. (2023)	1996 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



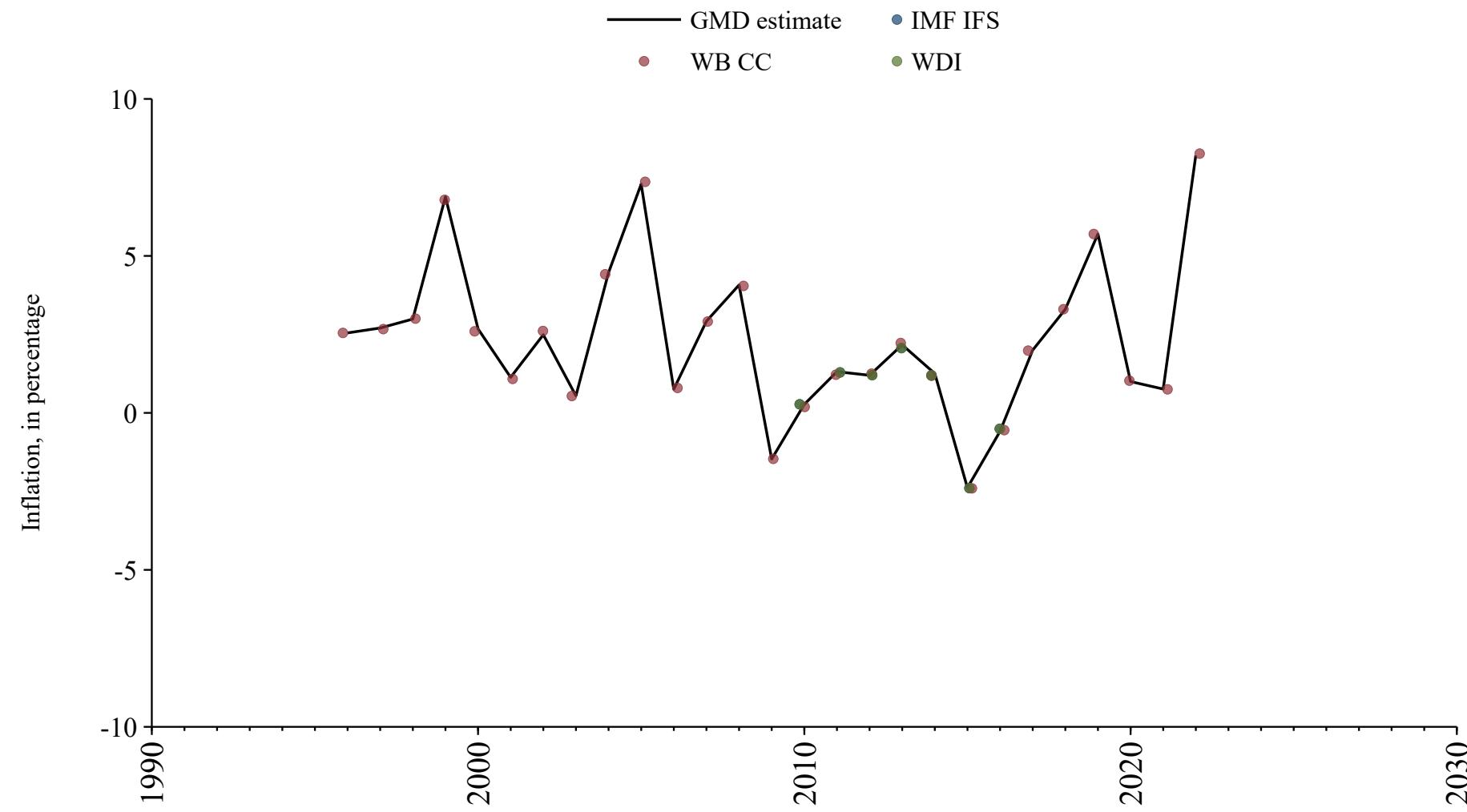
## British Virgin Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



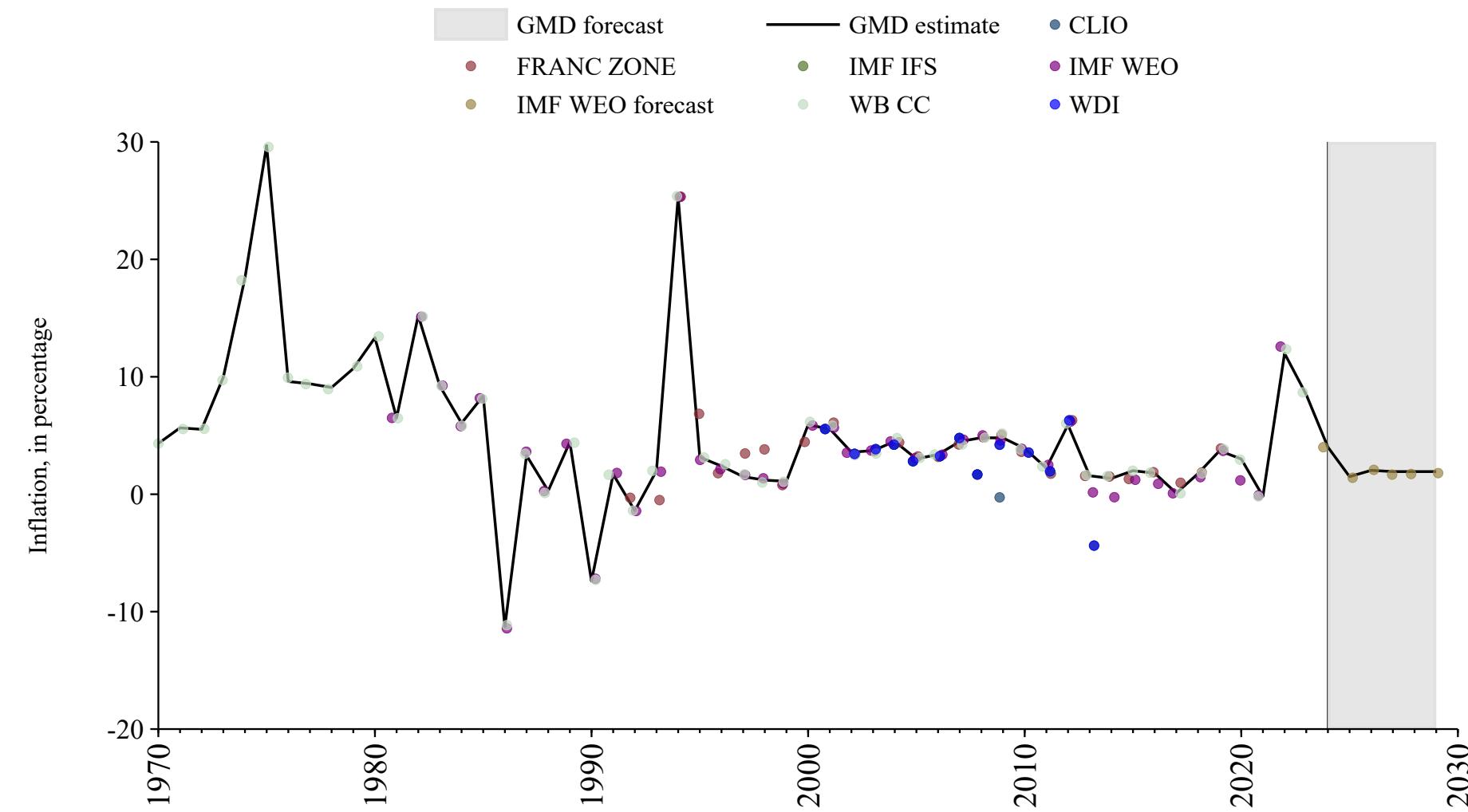
## Cayman Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1996 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



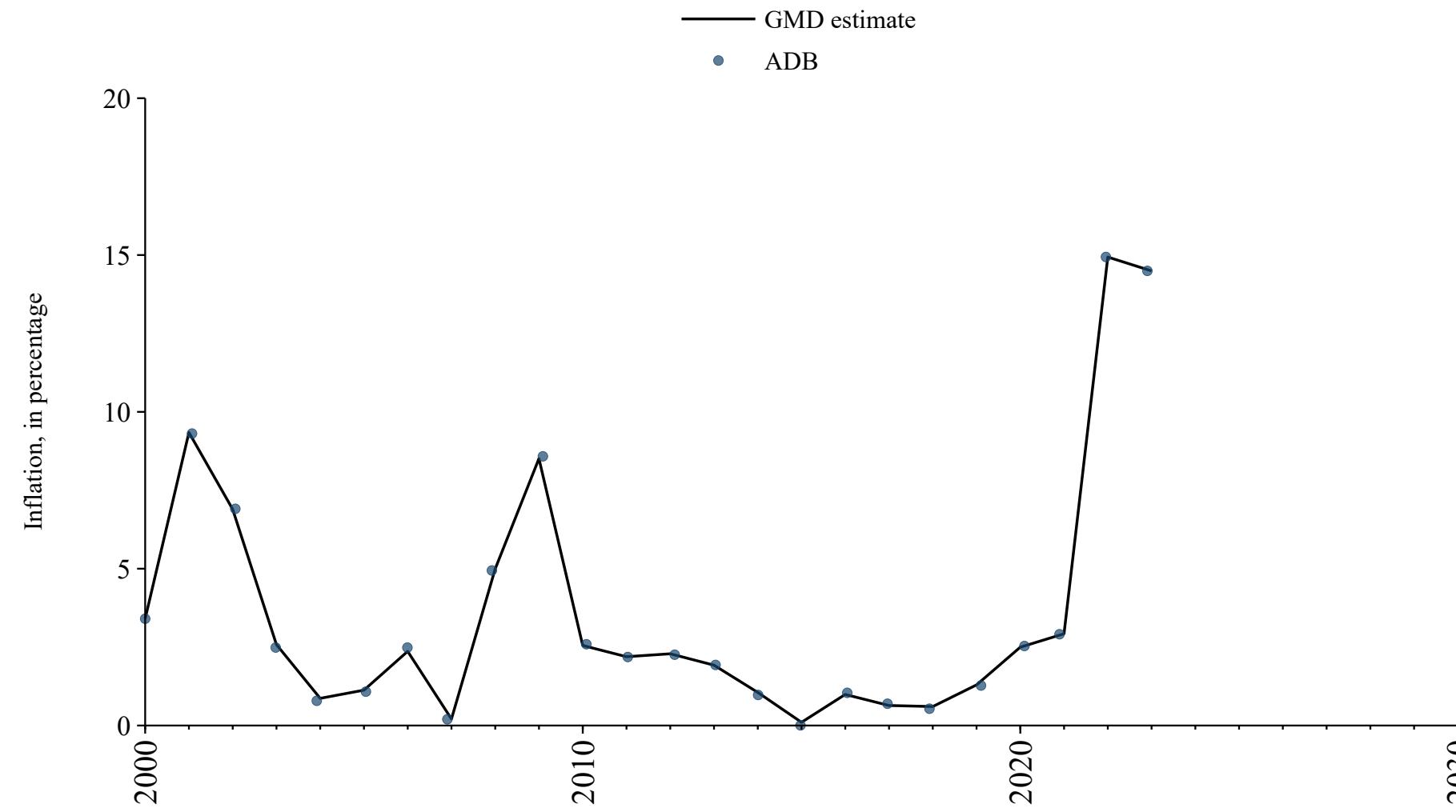
## Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



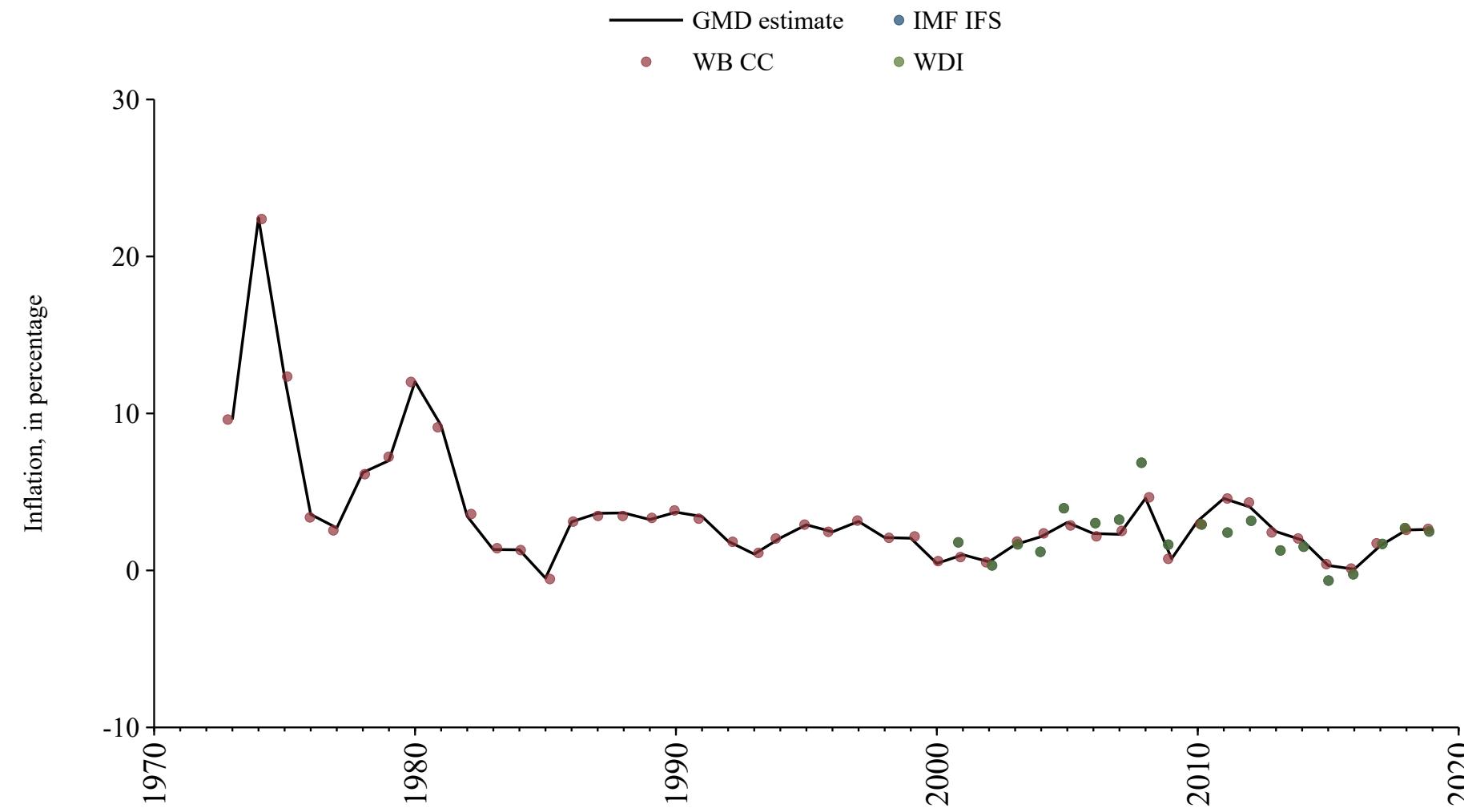
## Cook Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



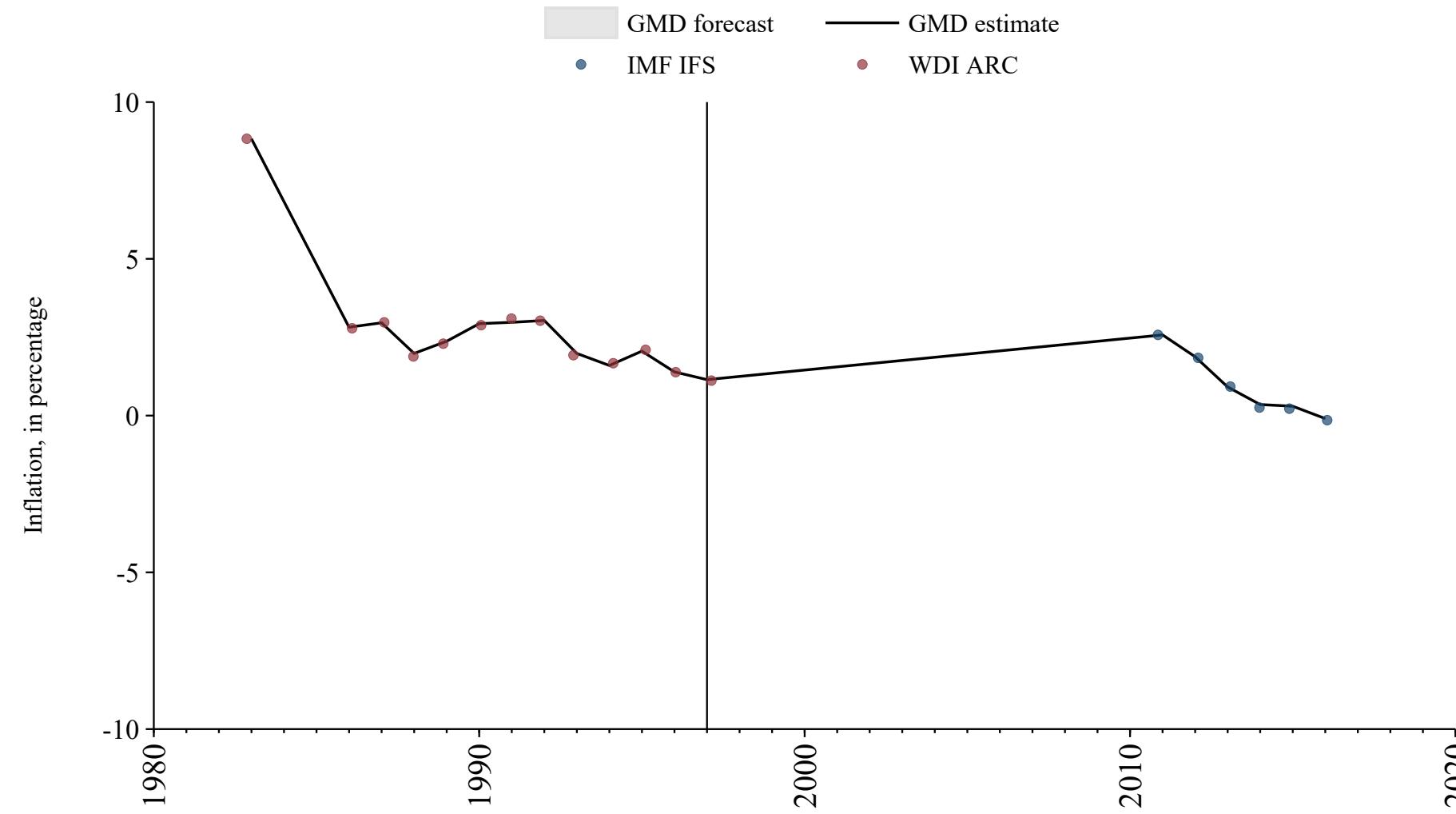
## Curaçao

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1973 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



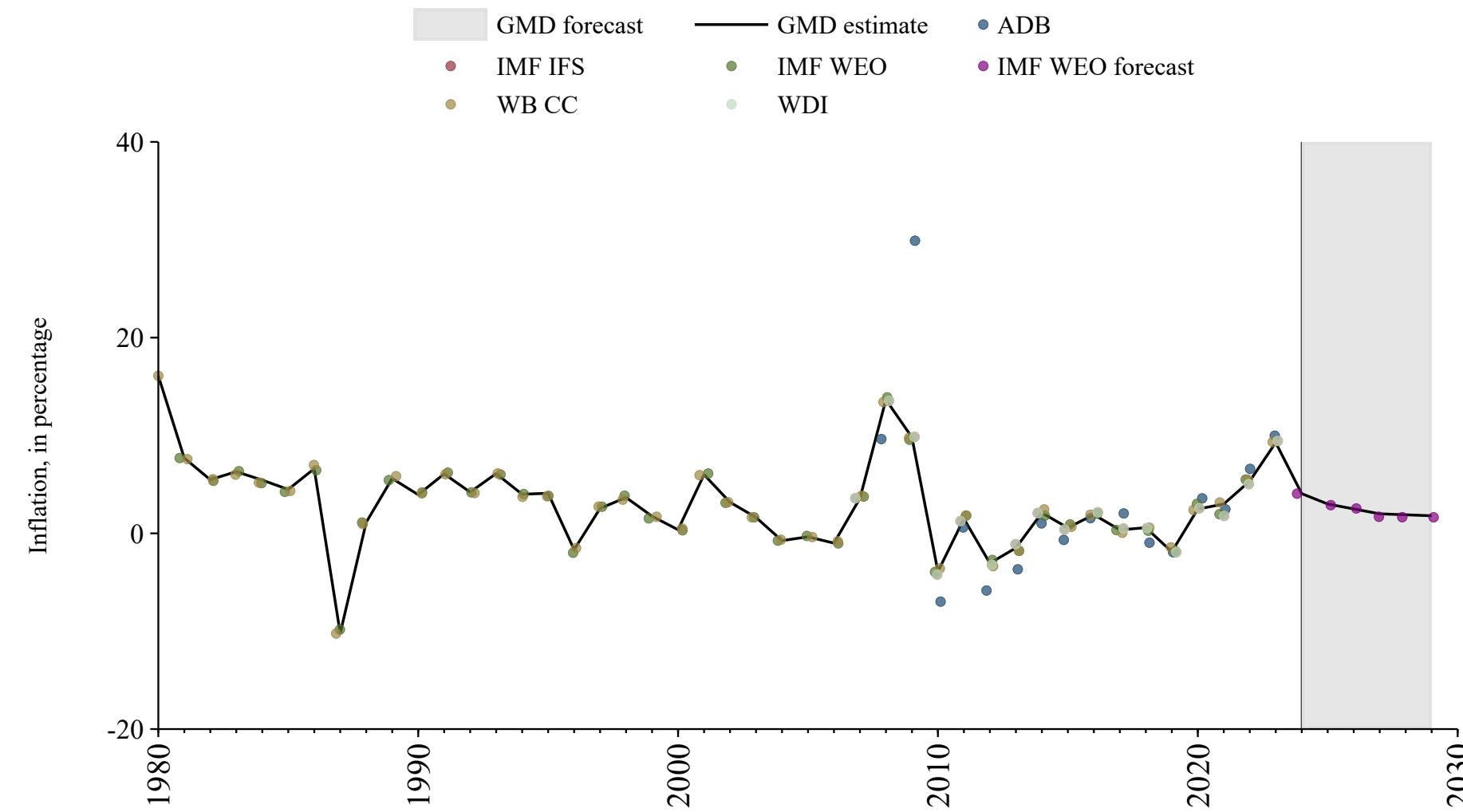
## Guadeloupe

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1983 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1998 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



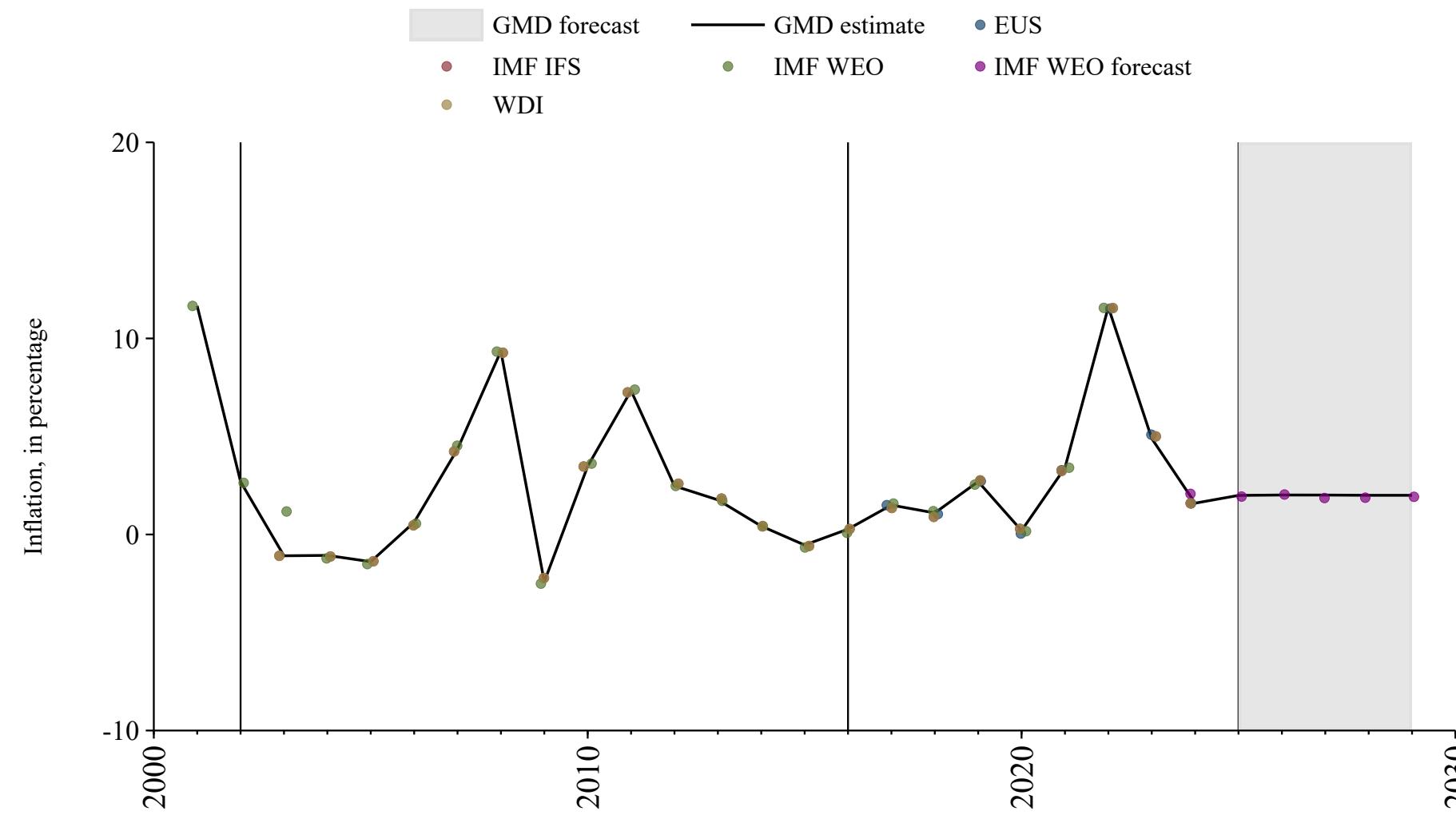
## Kiribati

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



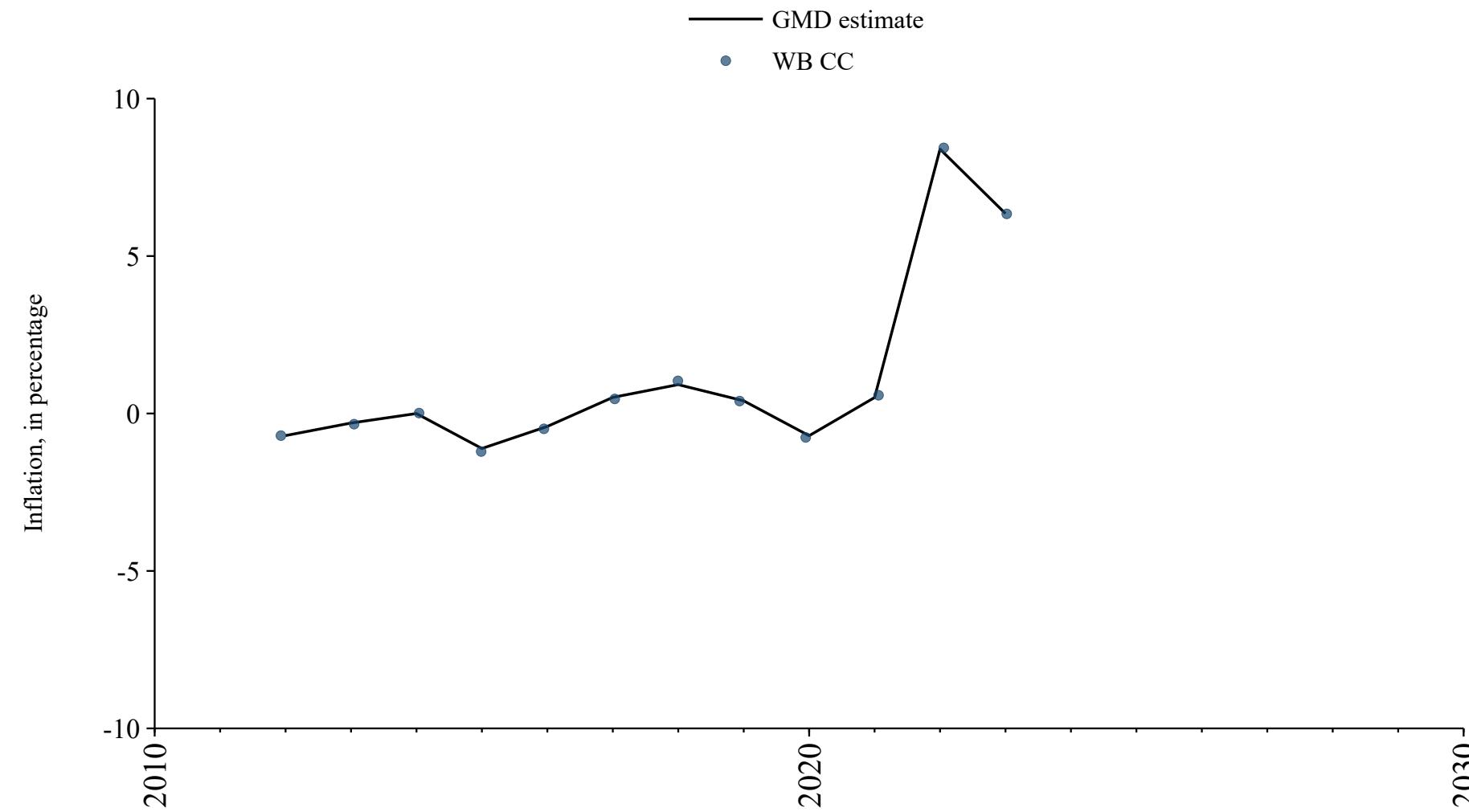
## Kosovo

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	2001 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
World Bank (2024)	2003 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
Commission (2024)	2017 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



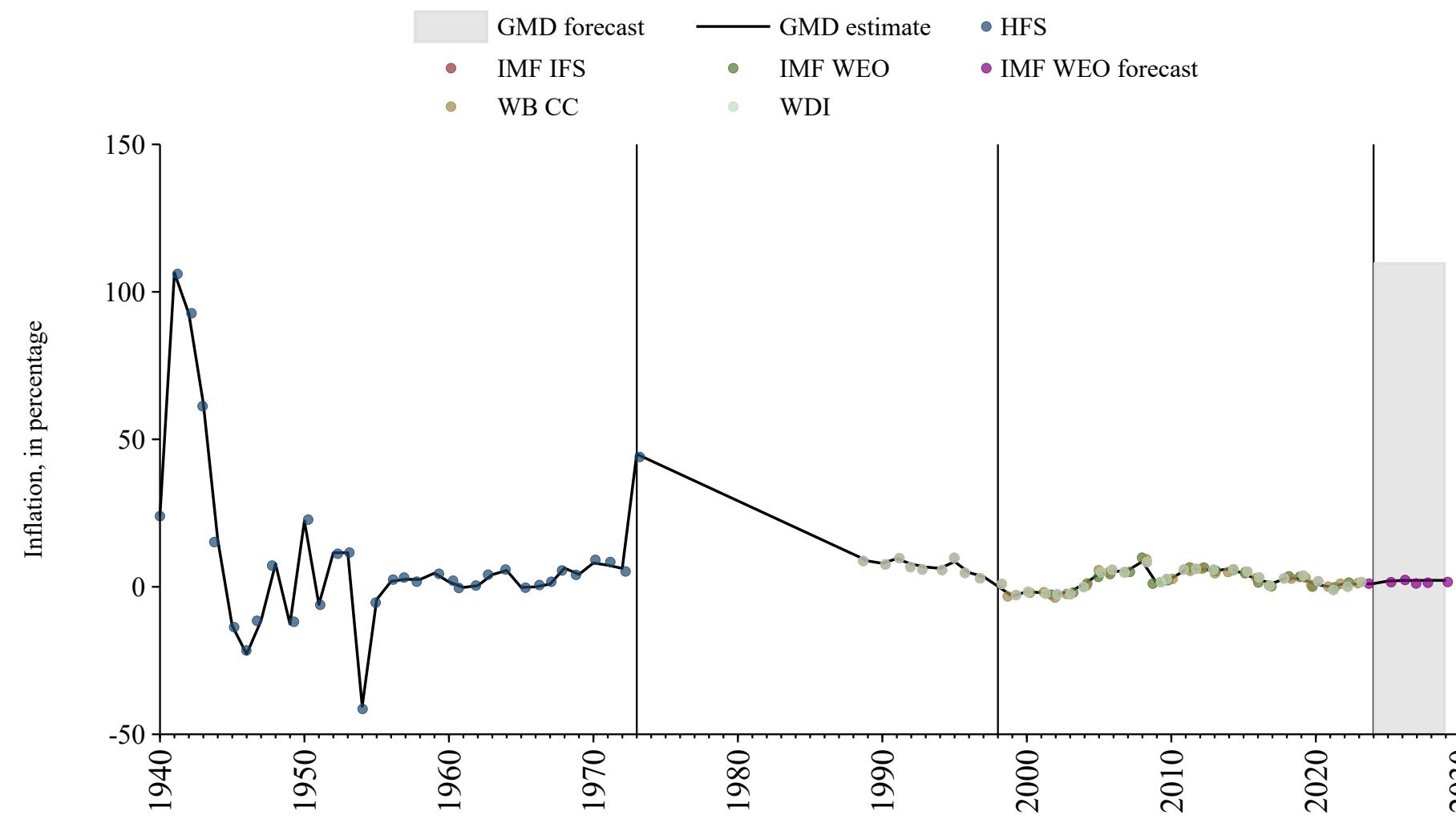
## Liechtenstein

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	2012 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



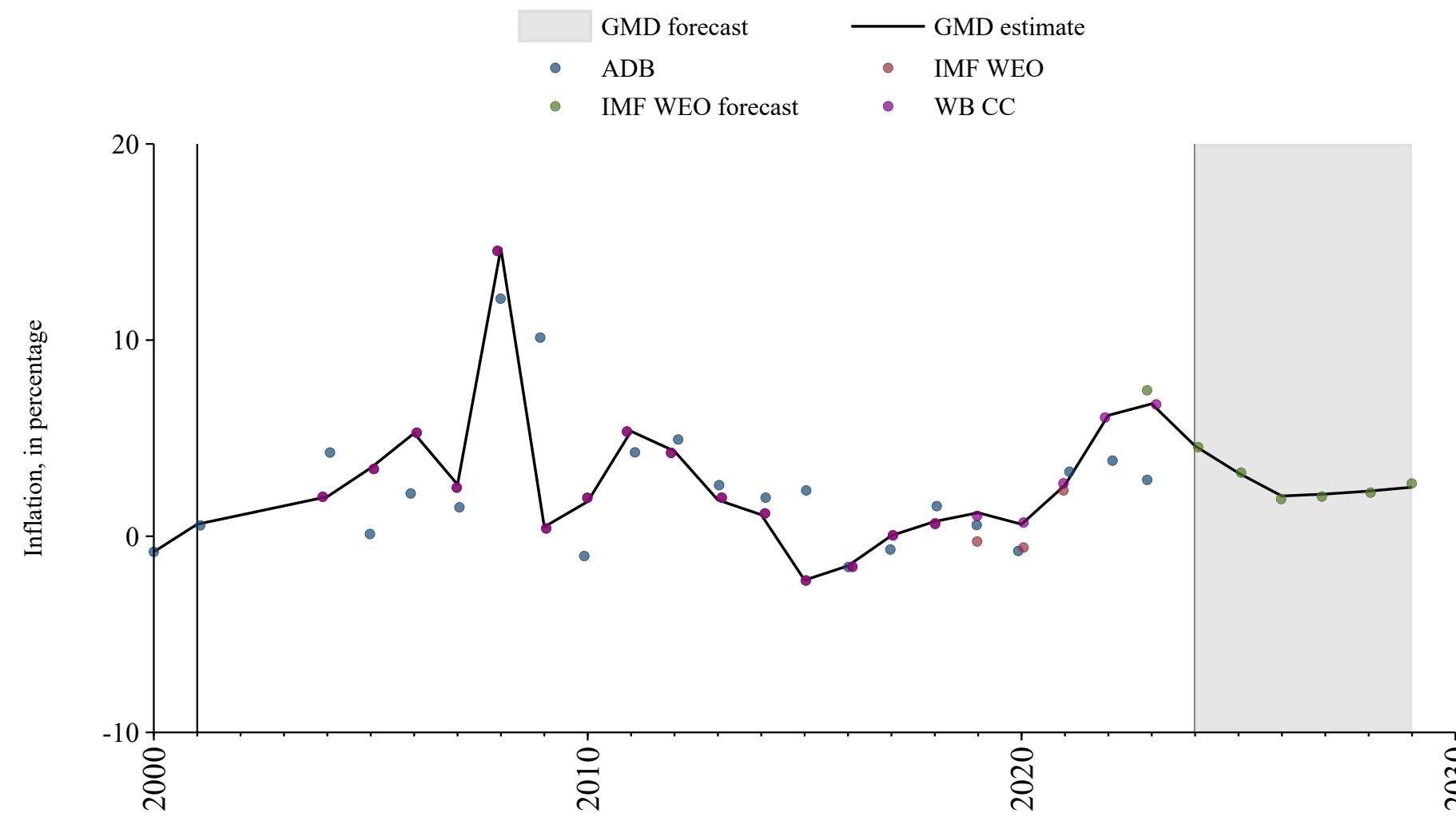
## Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1940 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974.
World Bank (2024)	1974 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
Ha et al. (2023)	1999 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



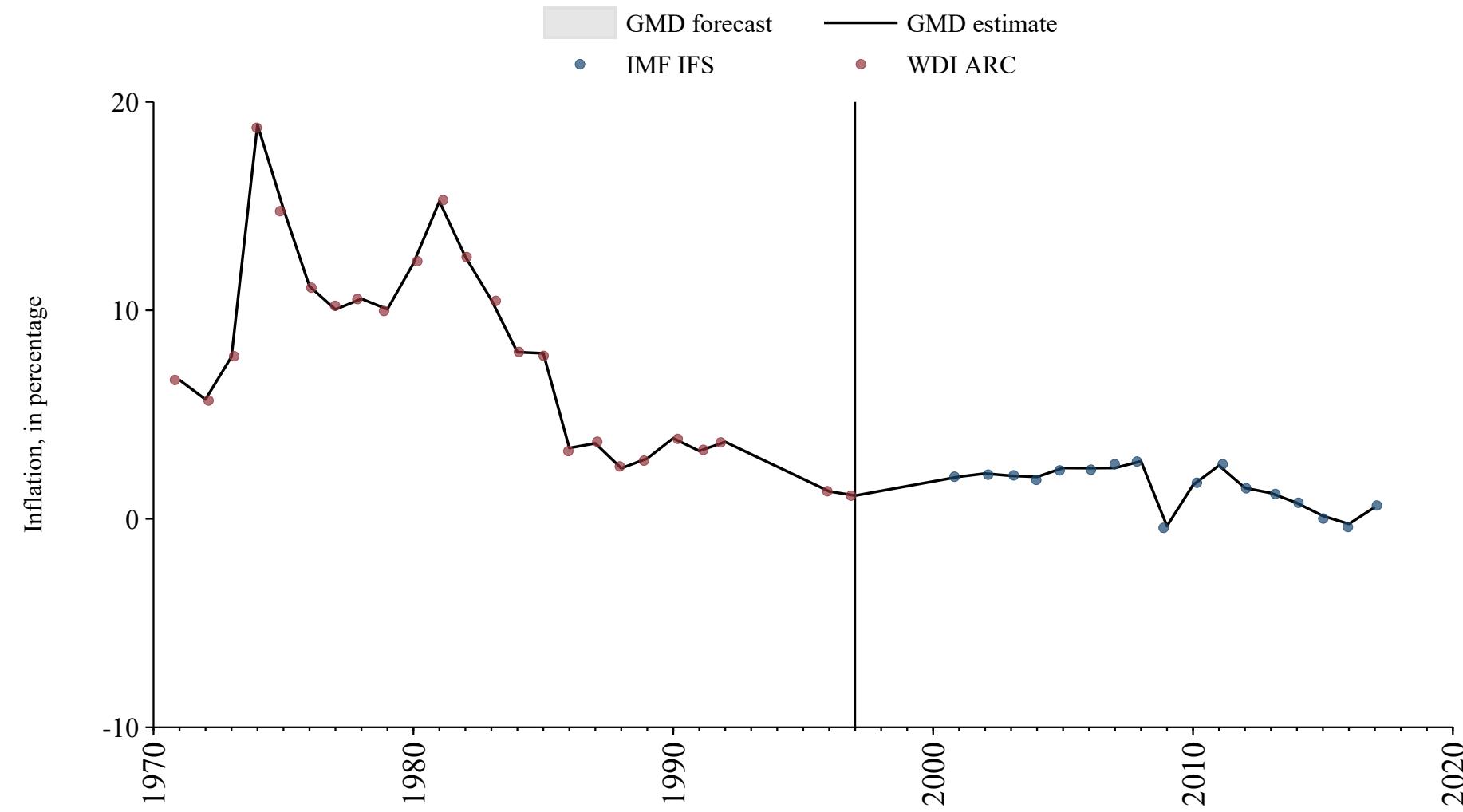
## Marshall Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
Ha et al. (2023)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



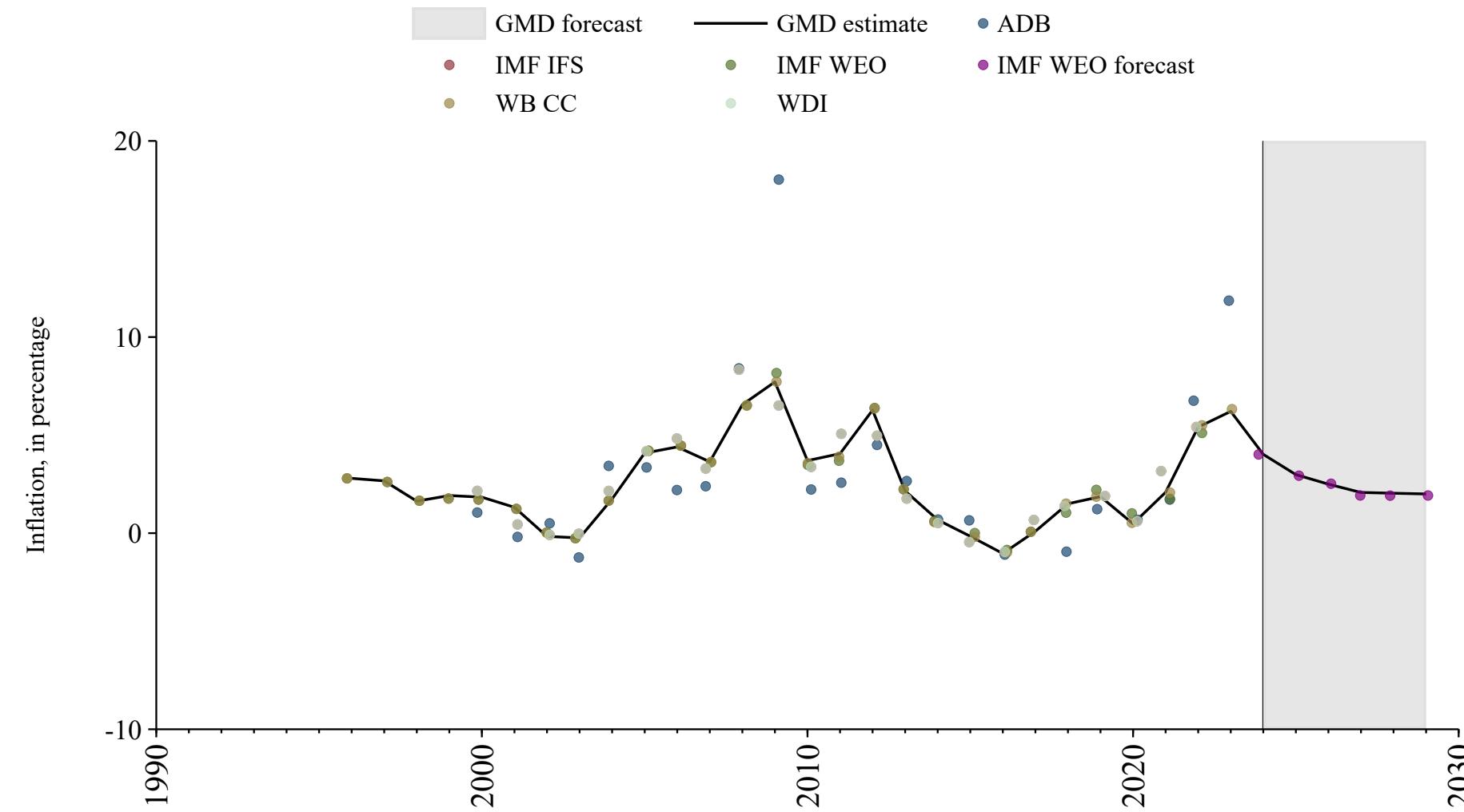
## Martinique

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1998 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



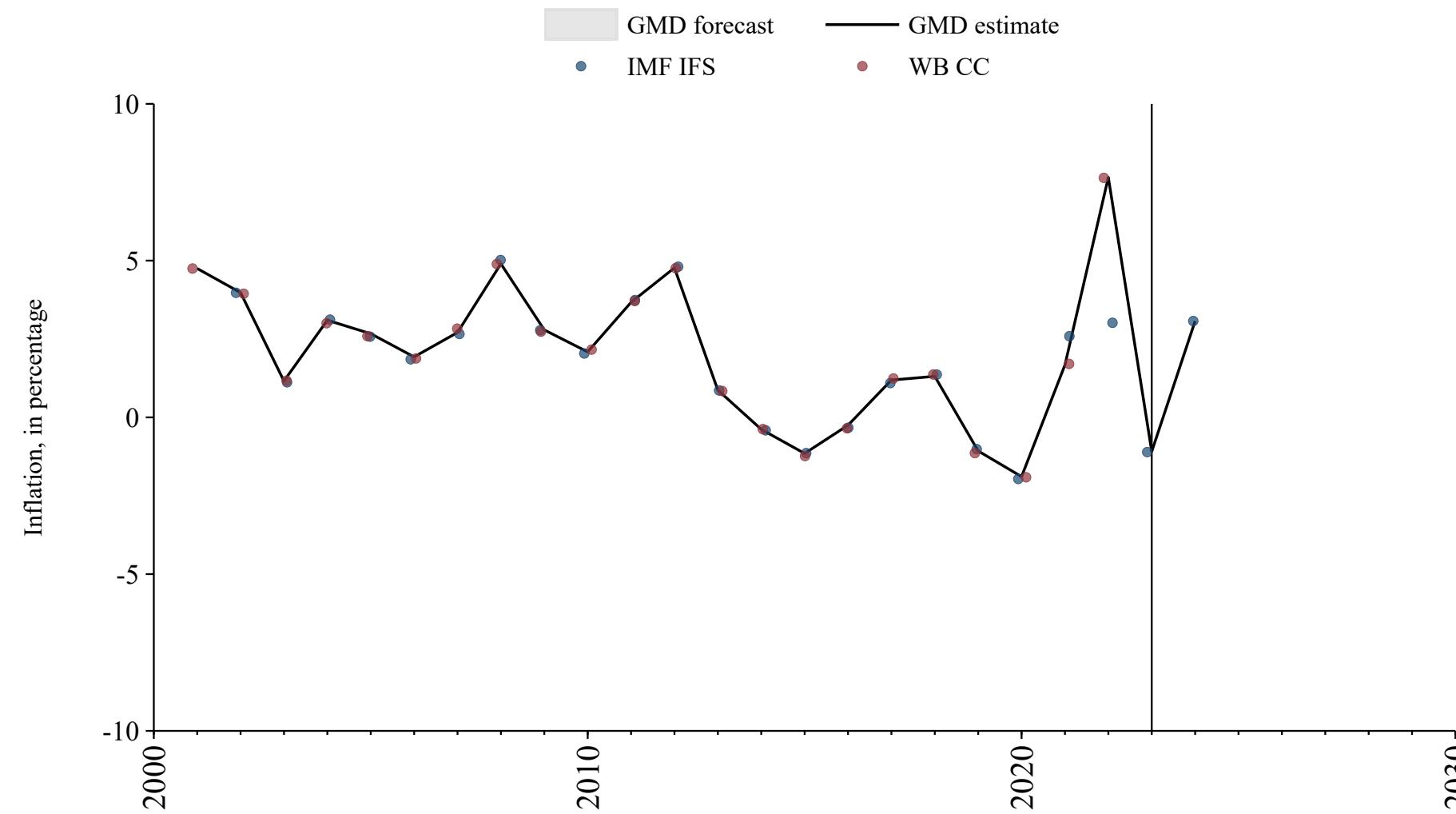
## Micronesia (Federated States of)

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1996 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



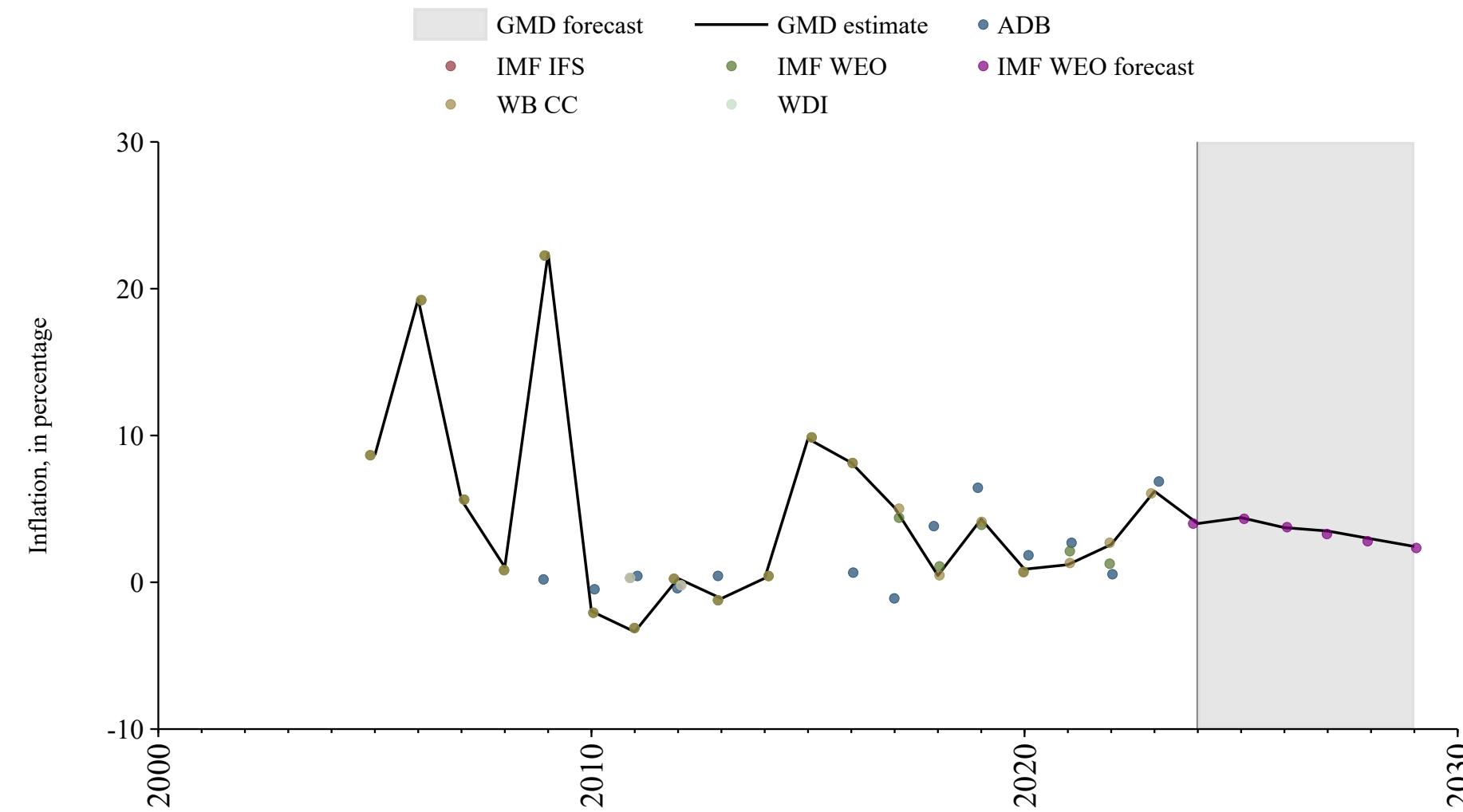
## Montserrat

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	2001 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



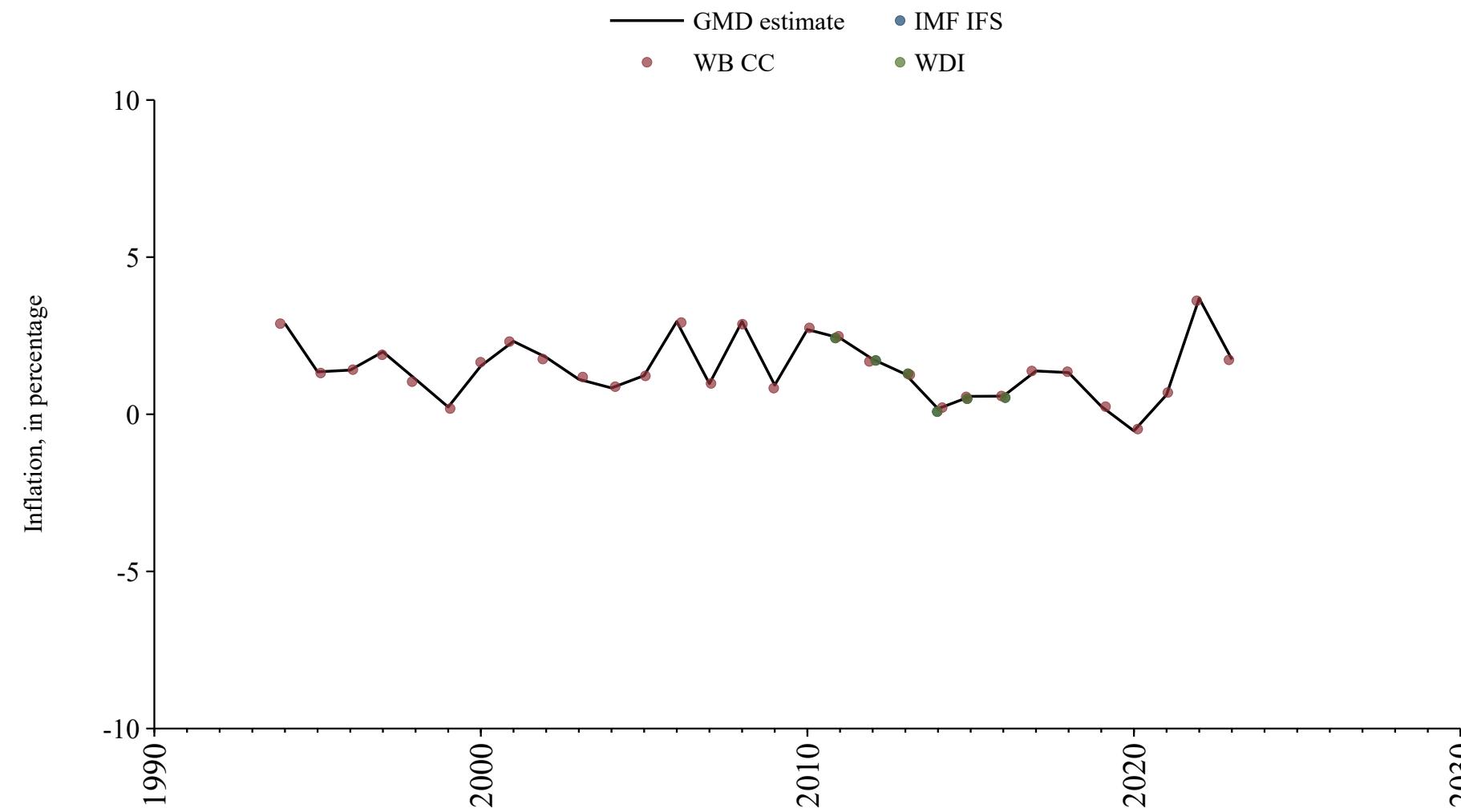
## Nauru

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



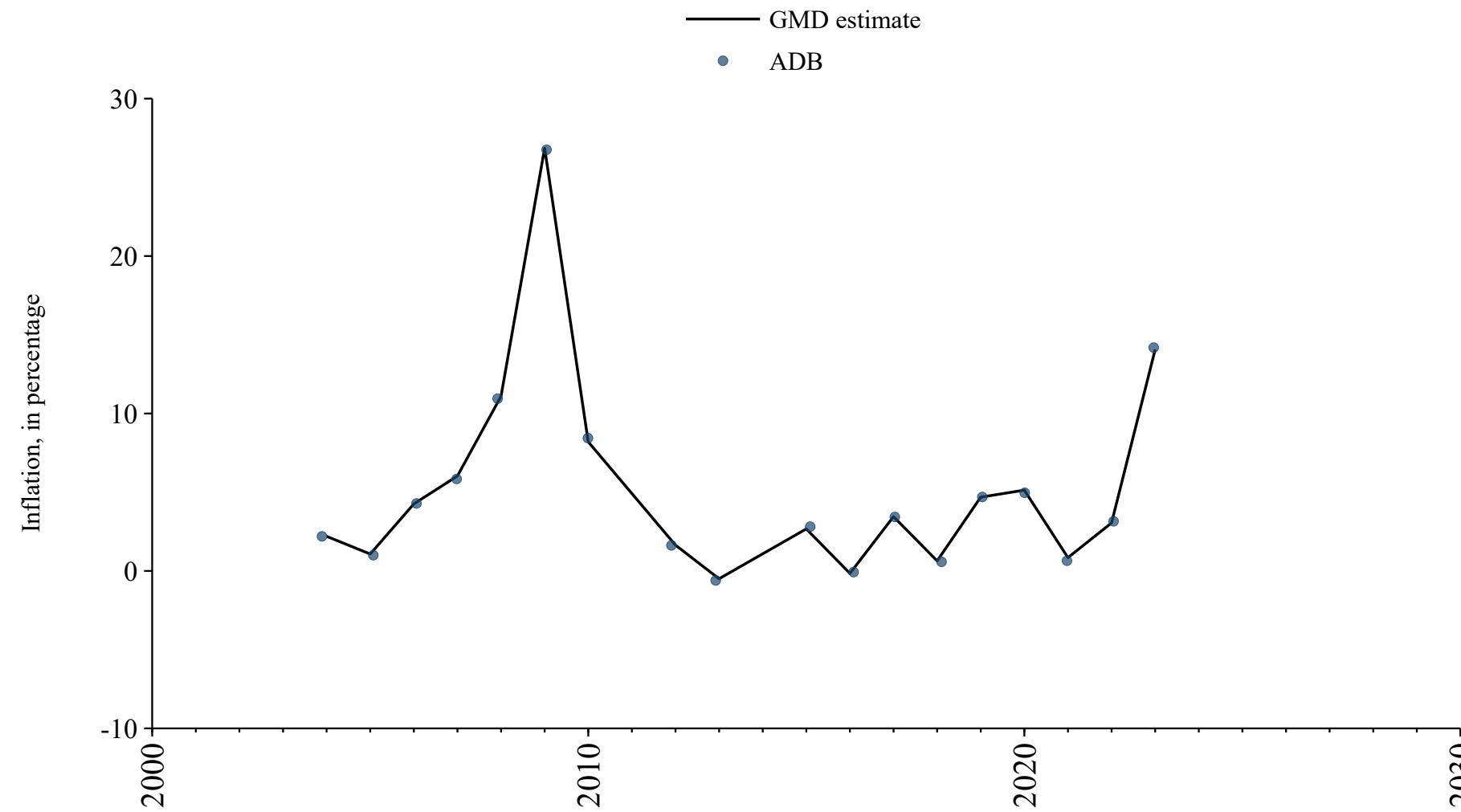
## New Caledonia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



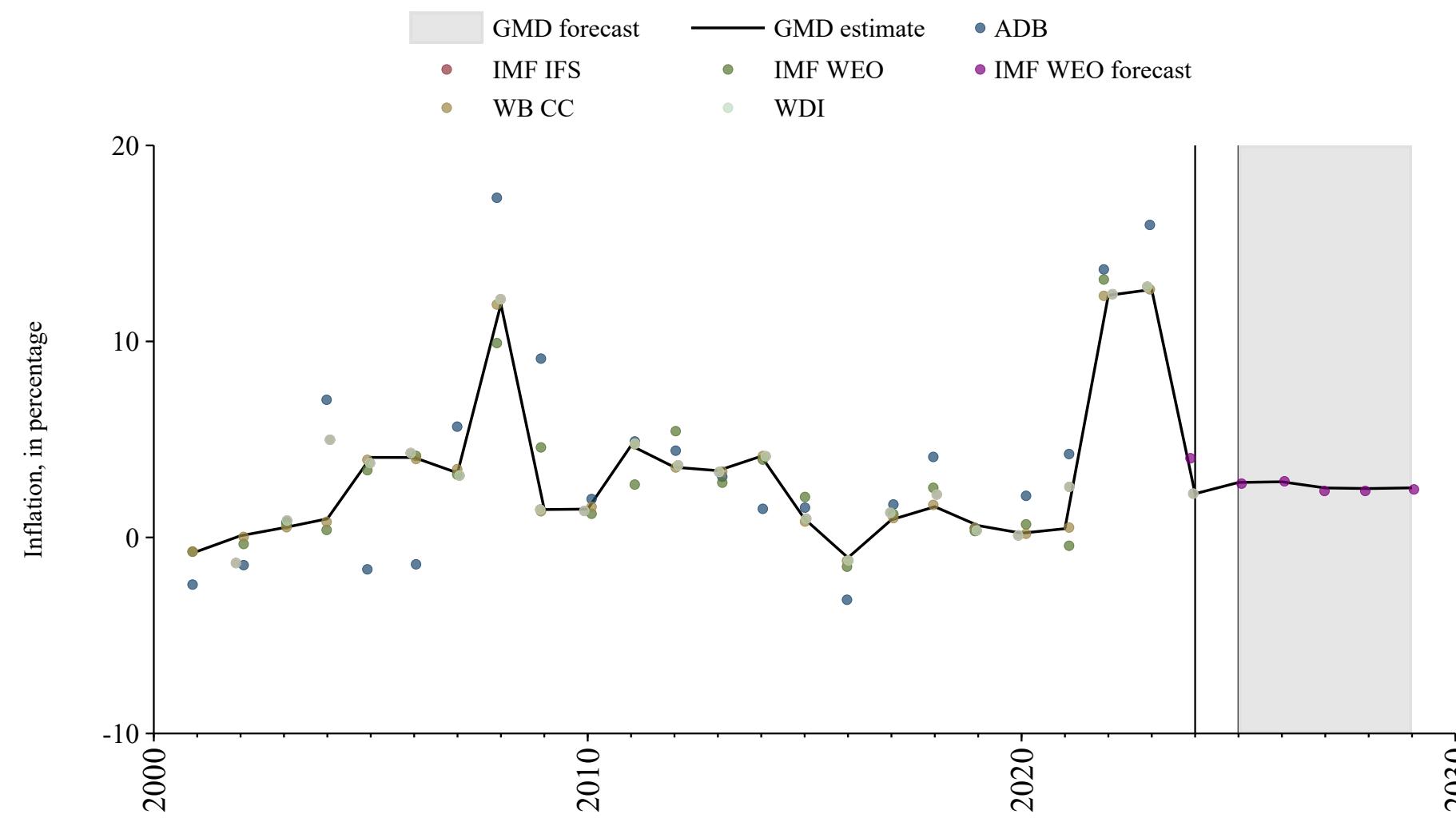
## Niue

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2004 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



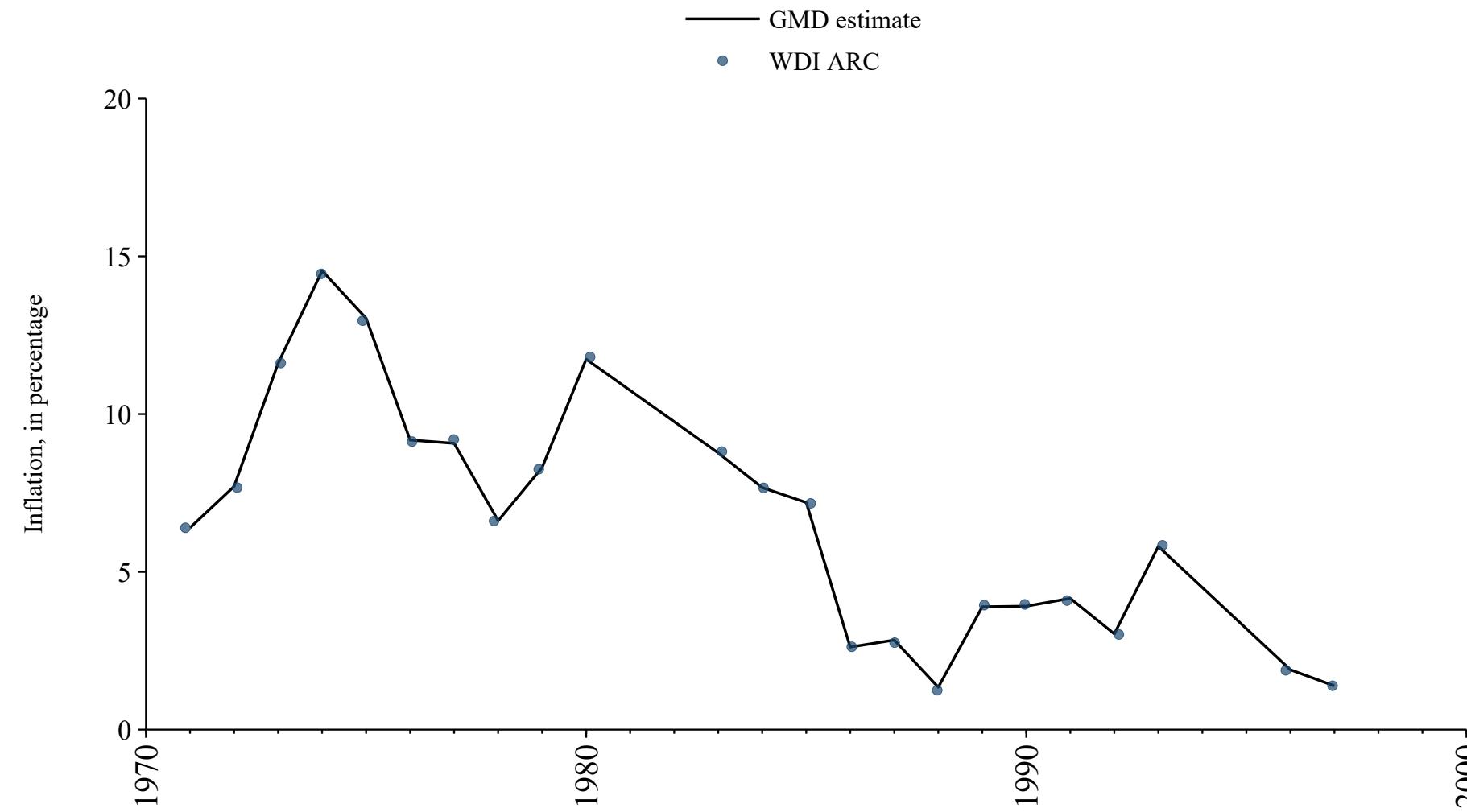
## Palau

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



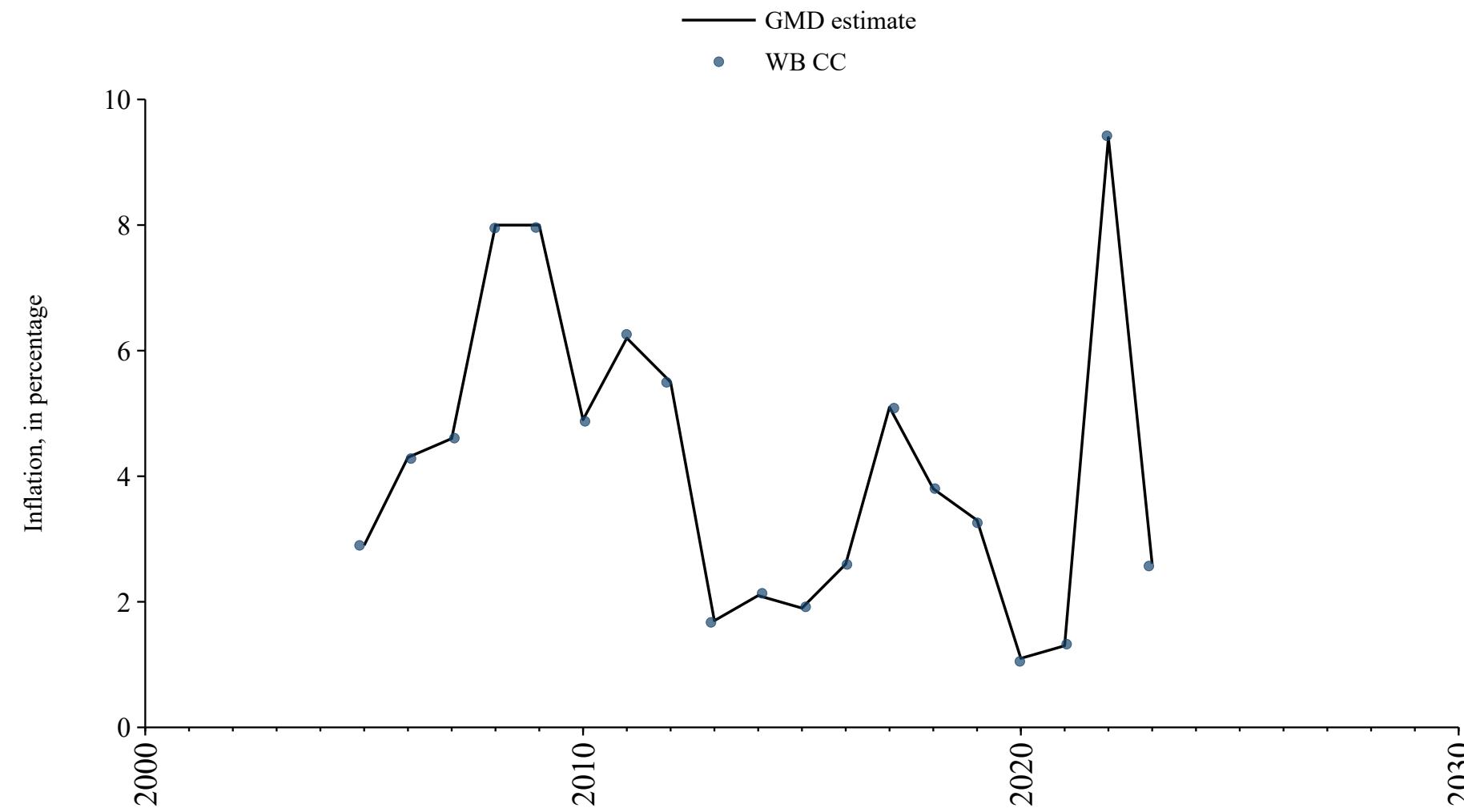
## Réunion

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1971 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.



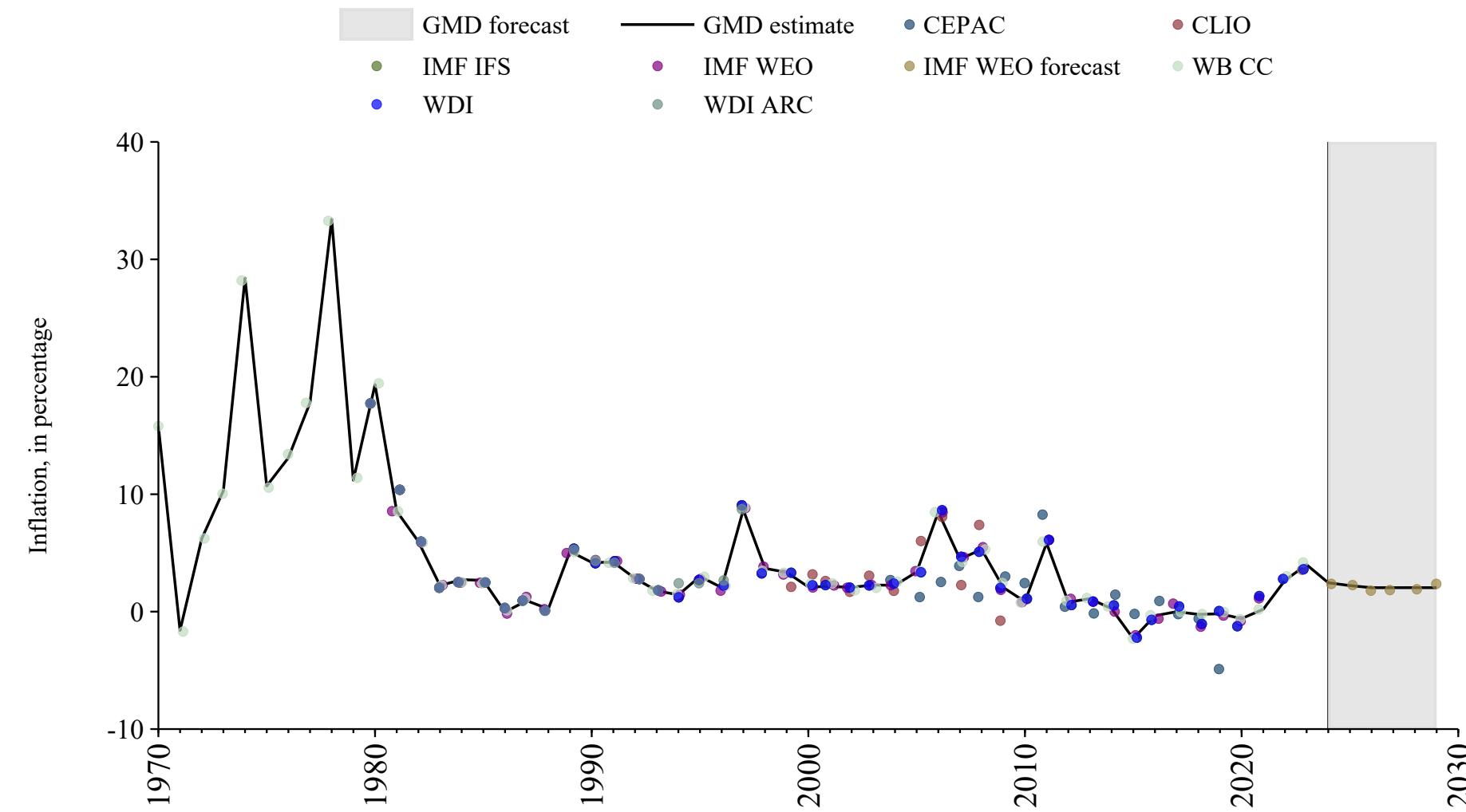
## Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



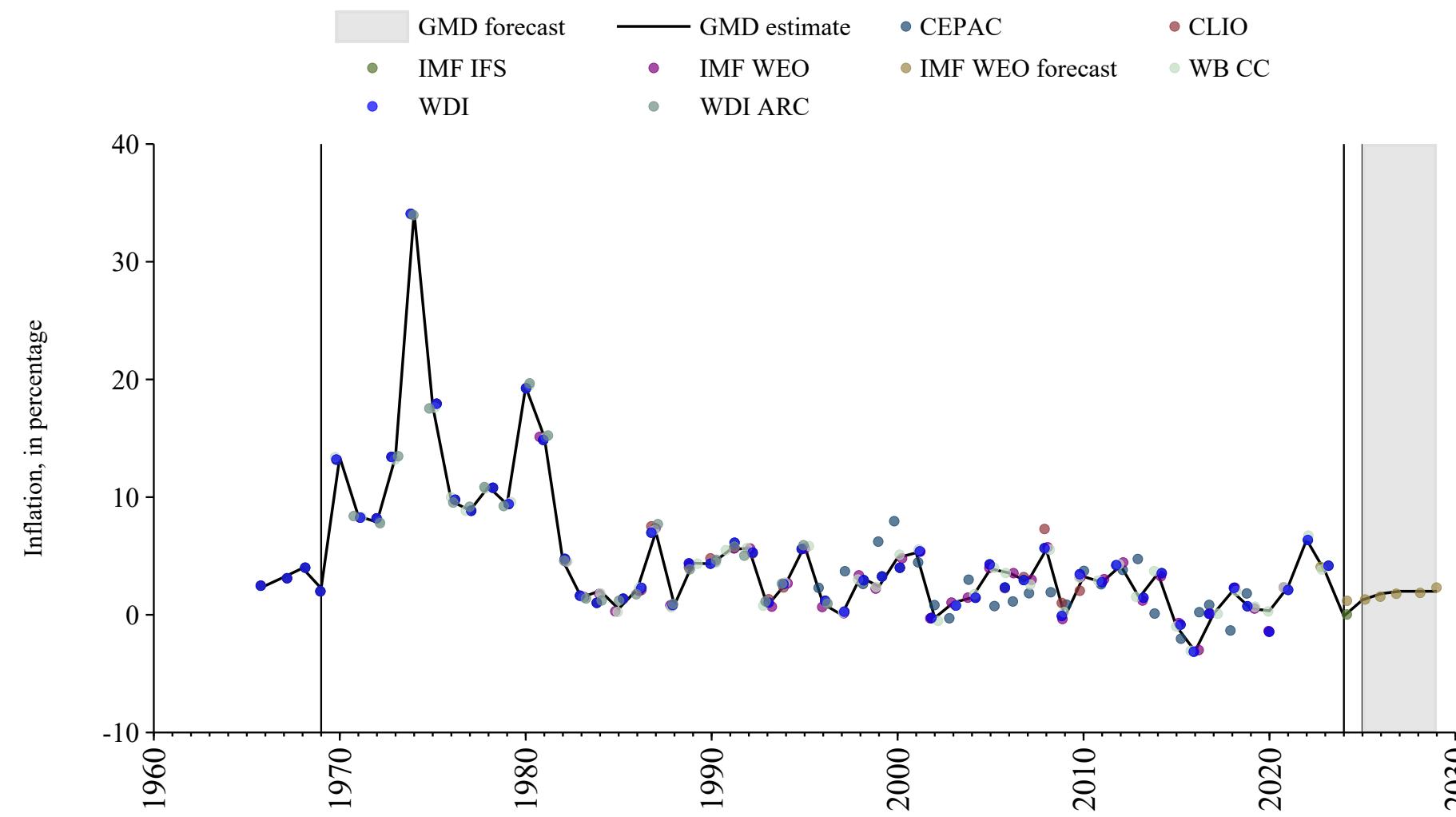
## Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



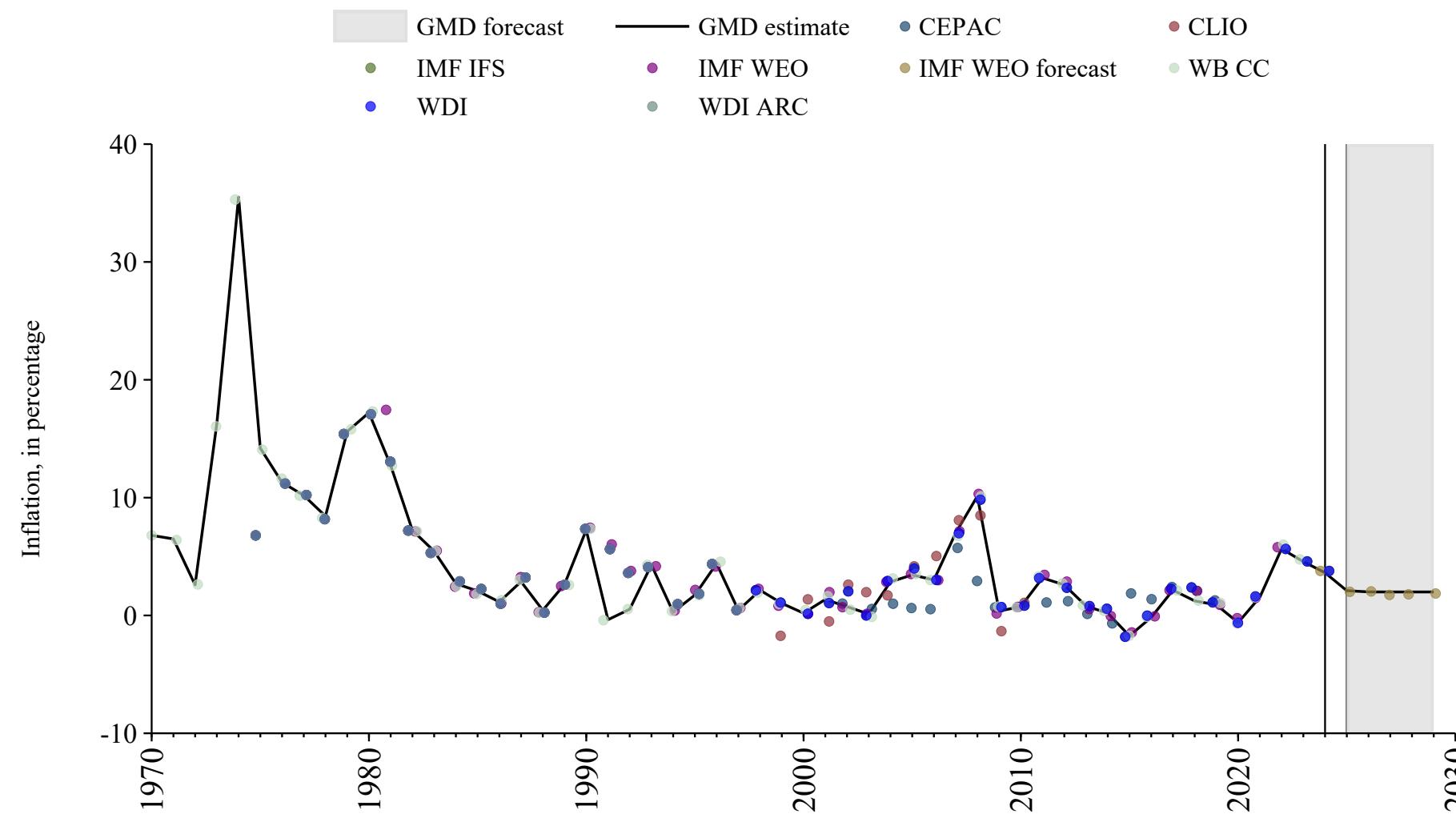
## Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1966 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



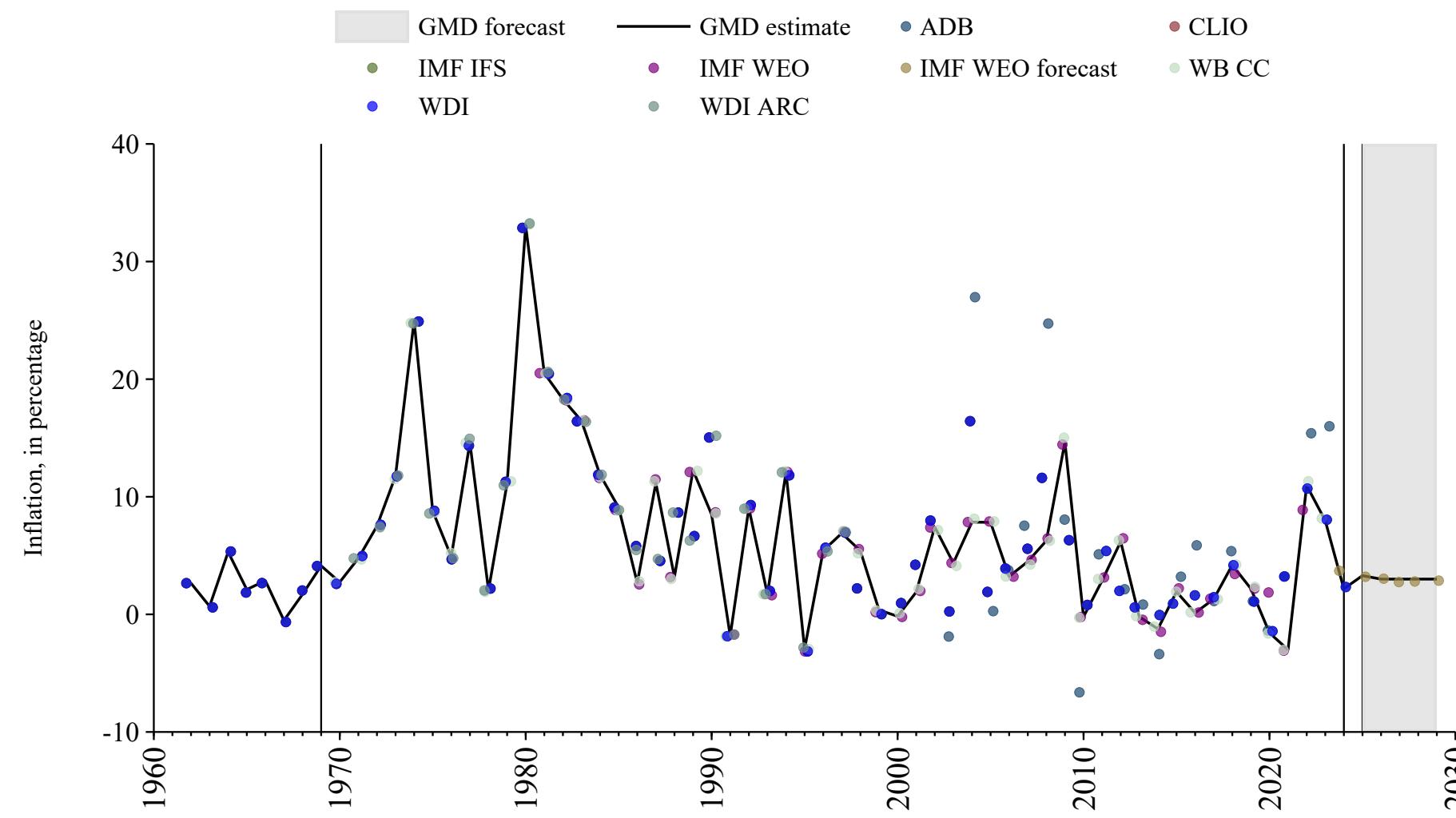
## Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



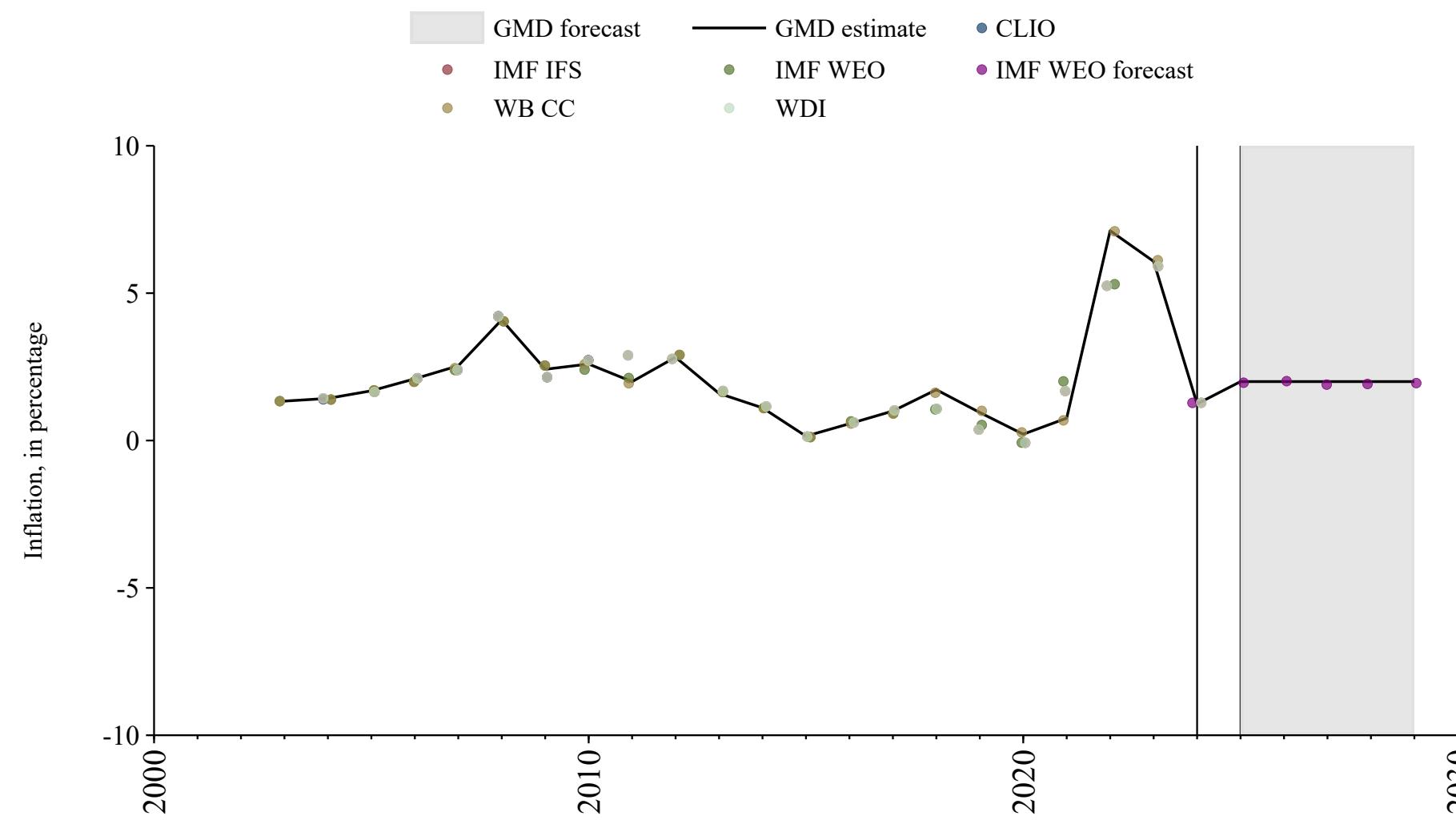
## Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



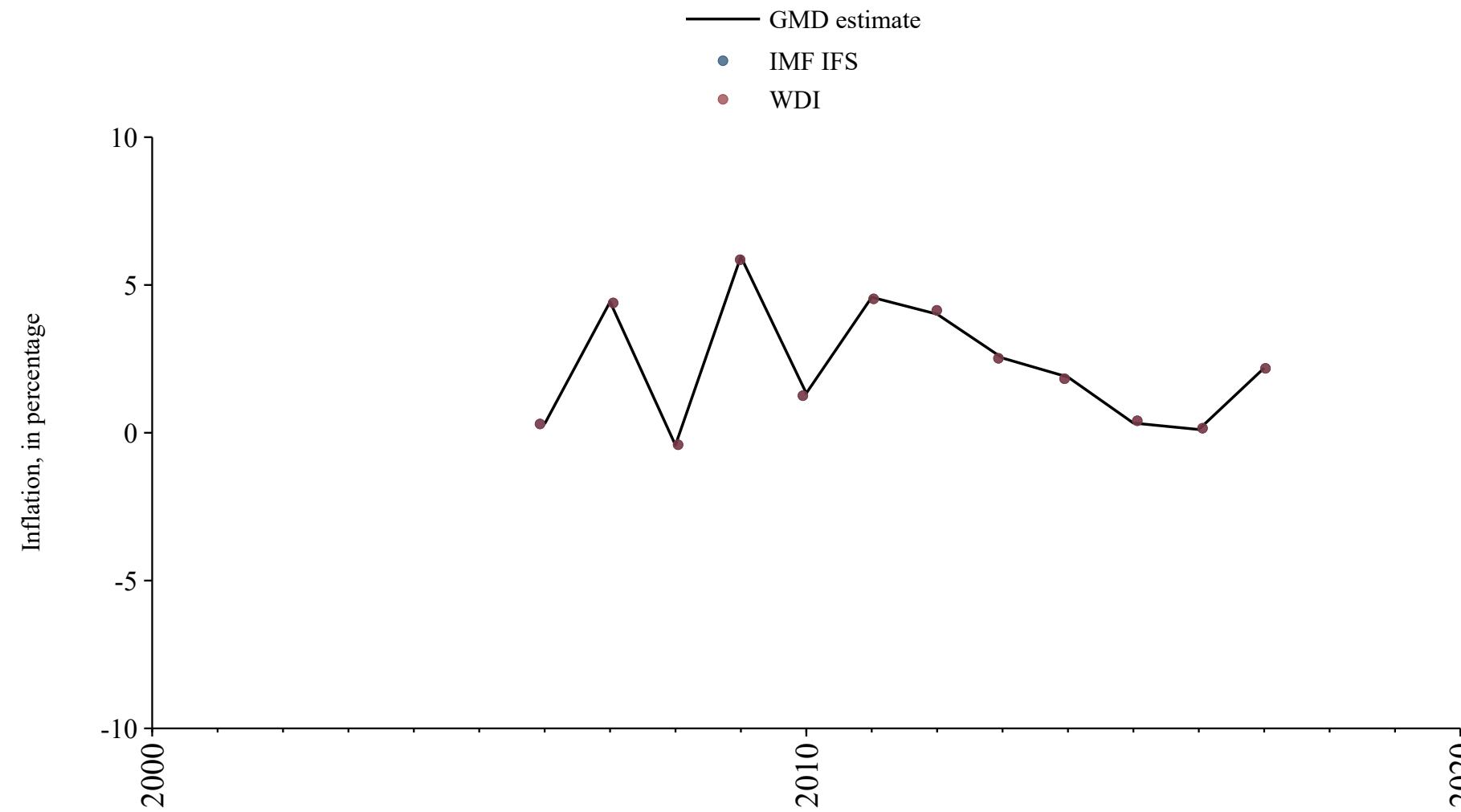
## San Marino

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	2003 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



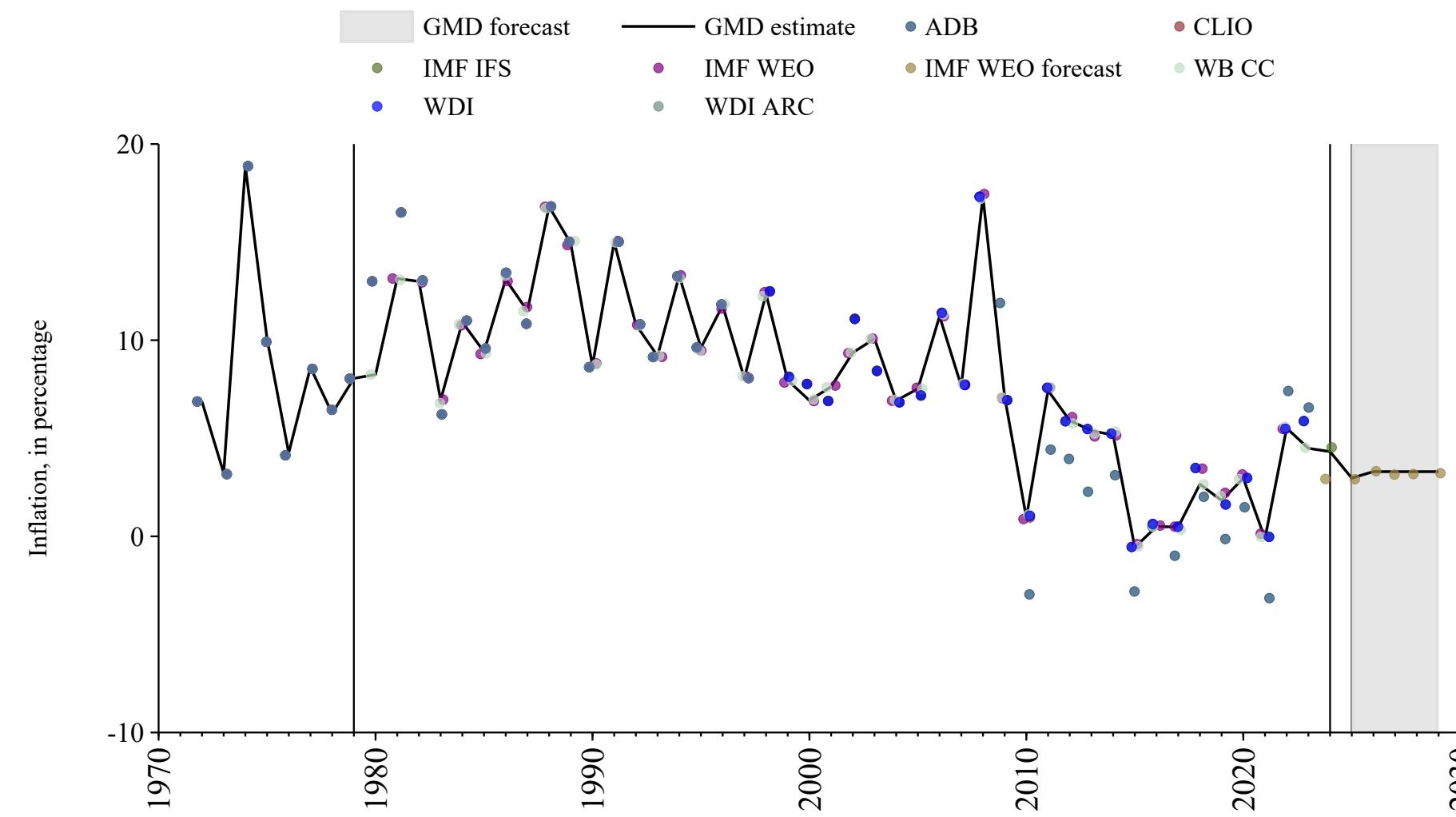
## Sint Maarten

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2006 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



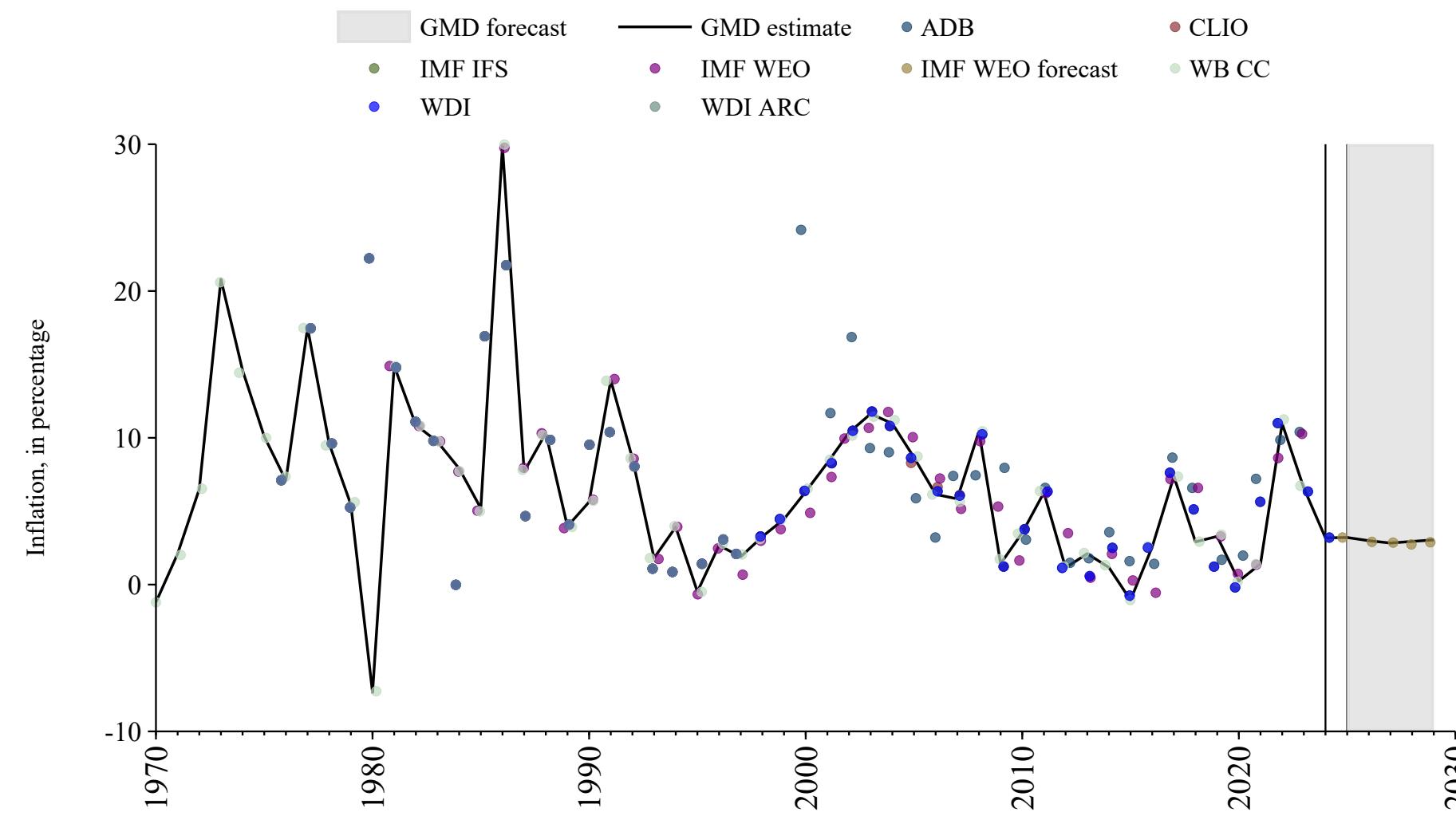
## Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Ha et al. (2023)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



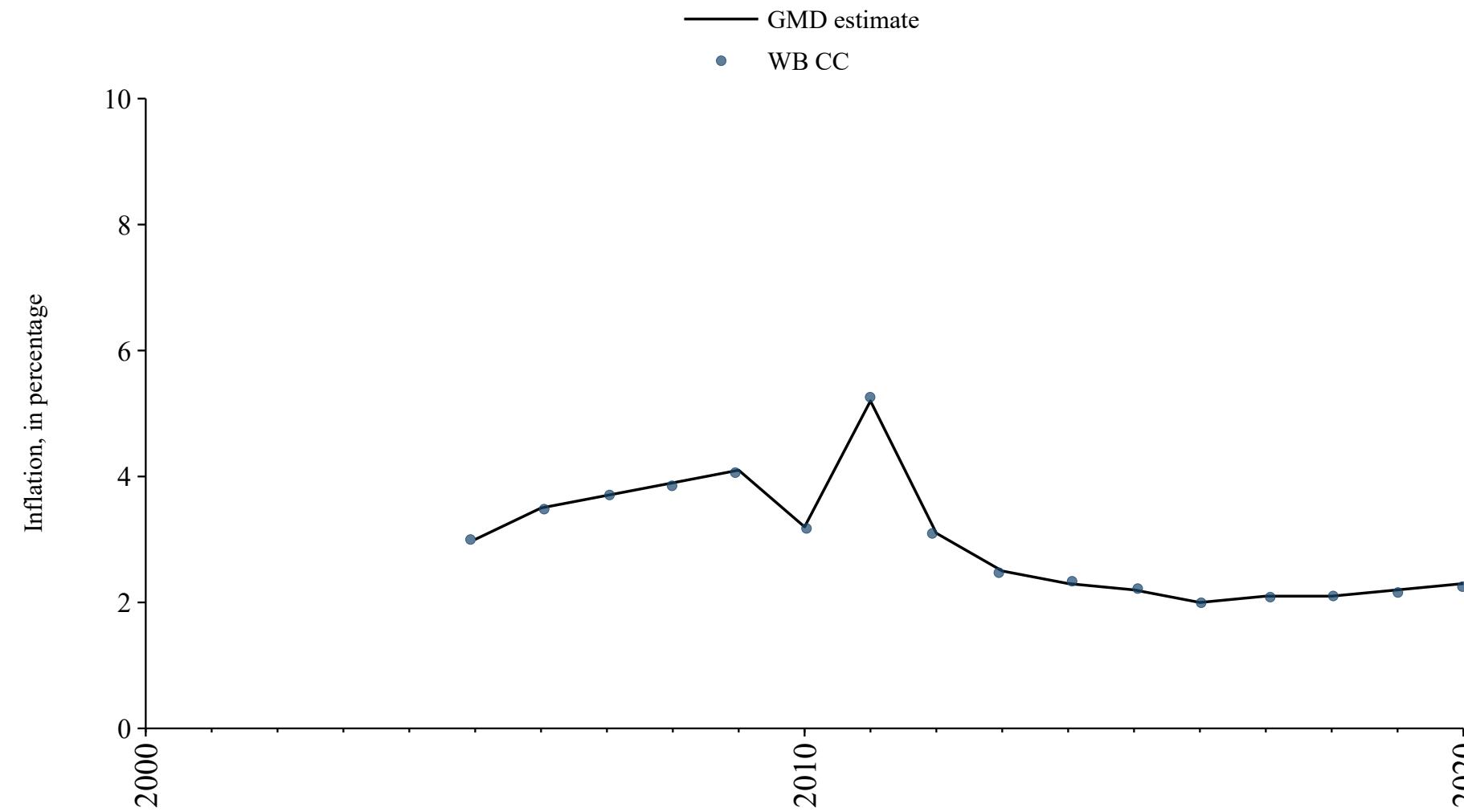
## Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



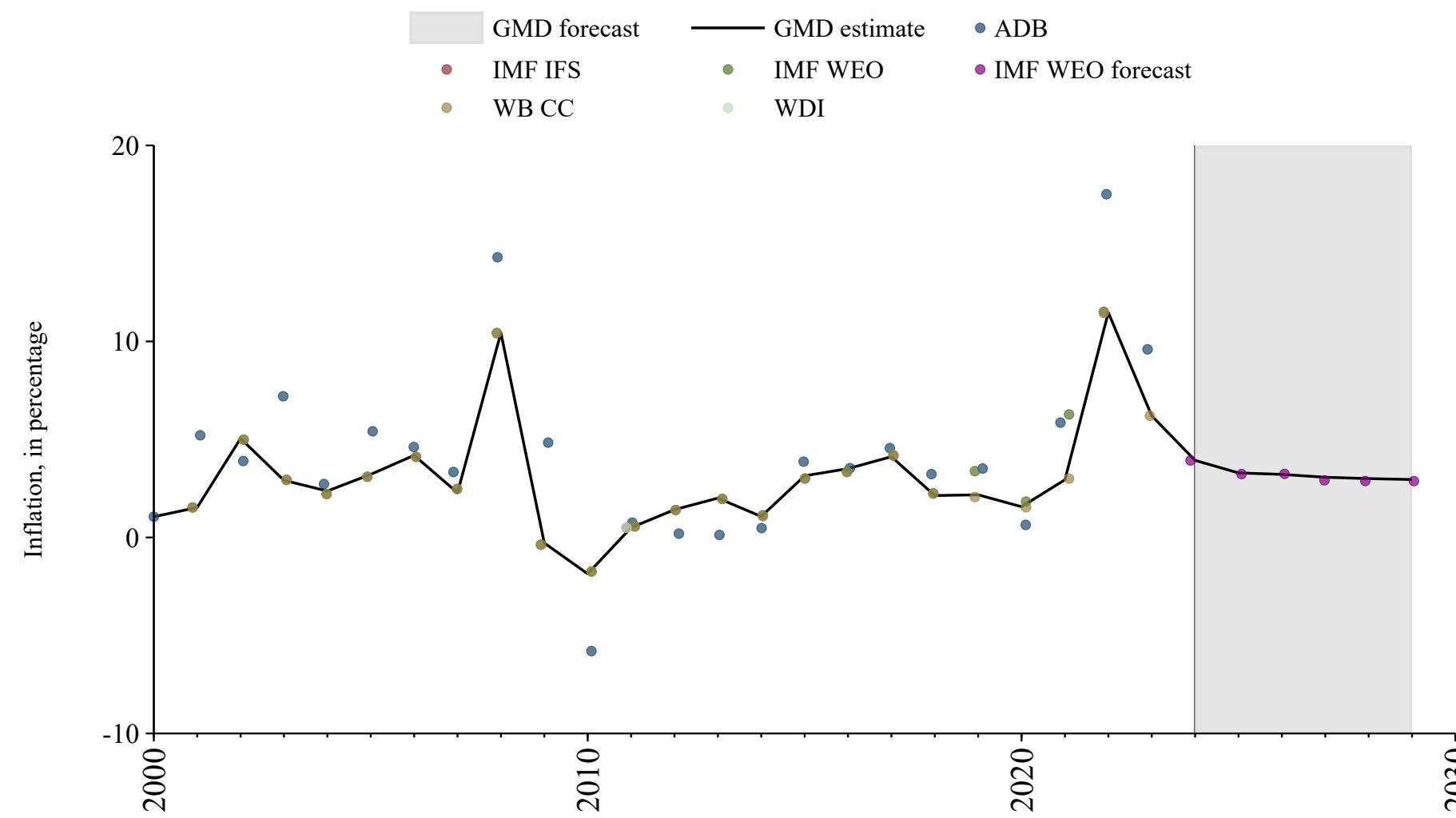
## Turks and Caicos Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	2005 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



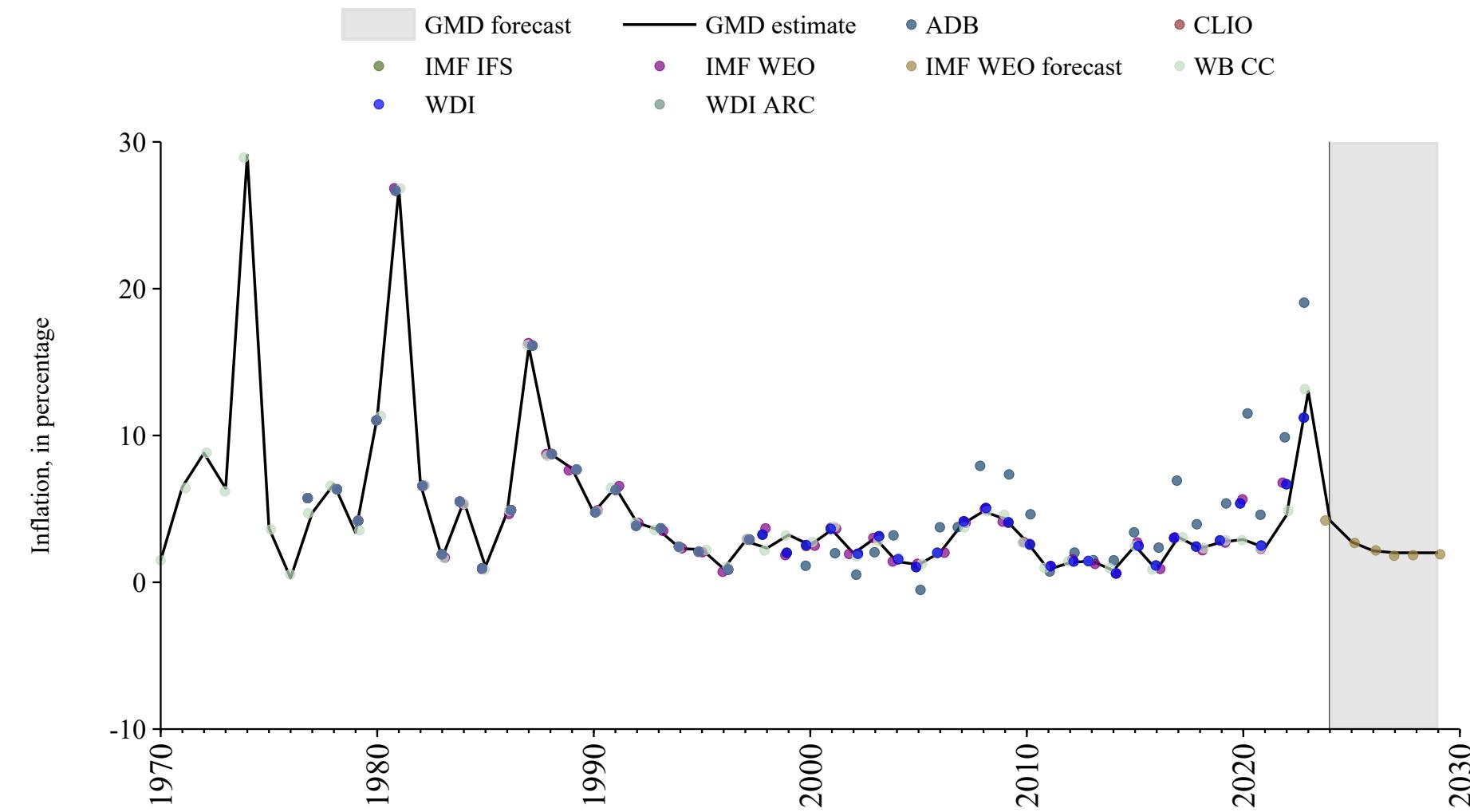
## Tuvalu

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
Ha et al. (2023)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



## Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



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