

# Money Supply (M1)

July 01, 2025

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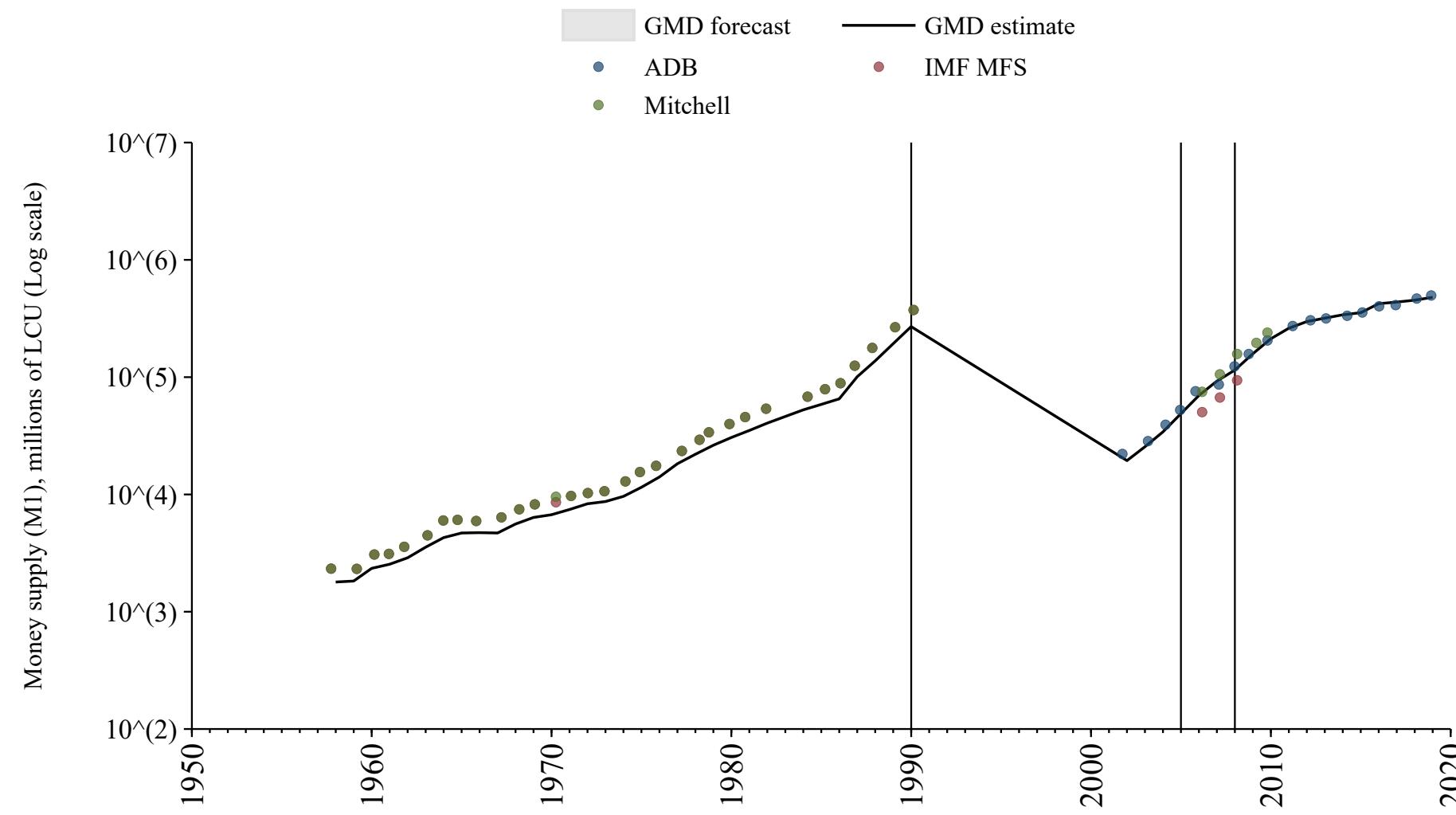
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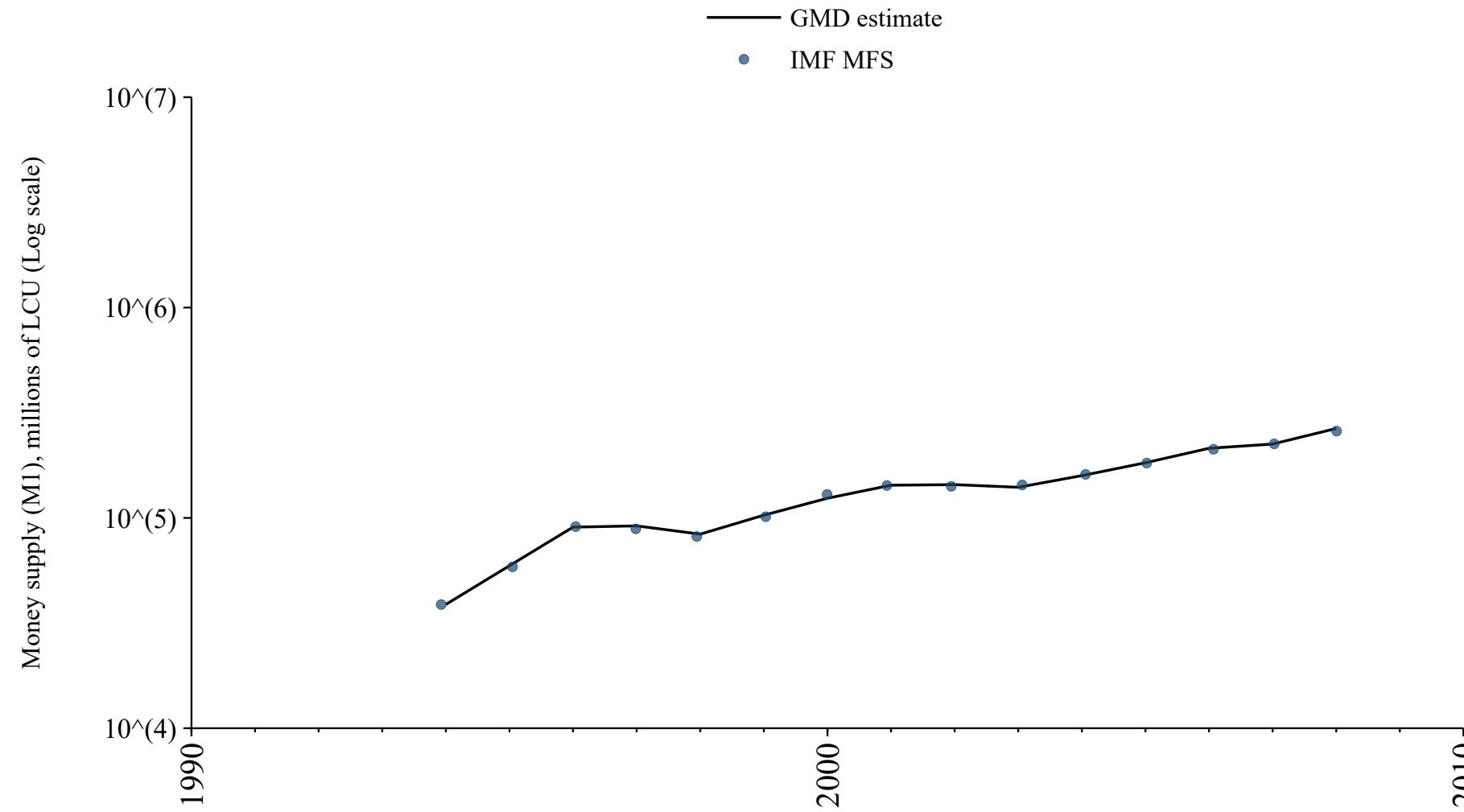
## Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1958 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 76.9%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	1991 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 87.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2006 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 130.6%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



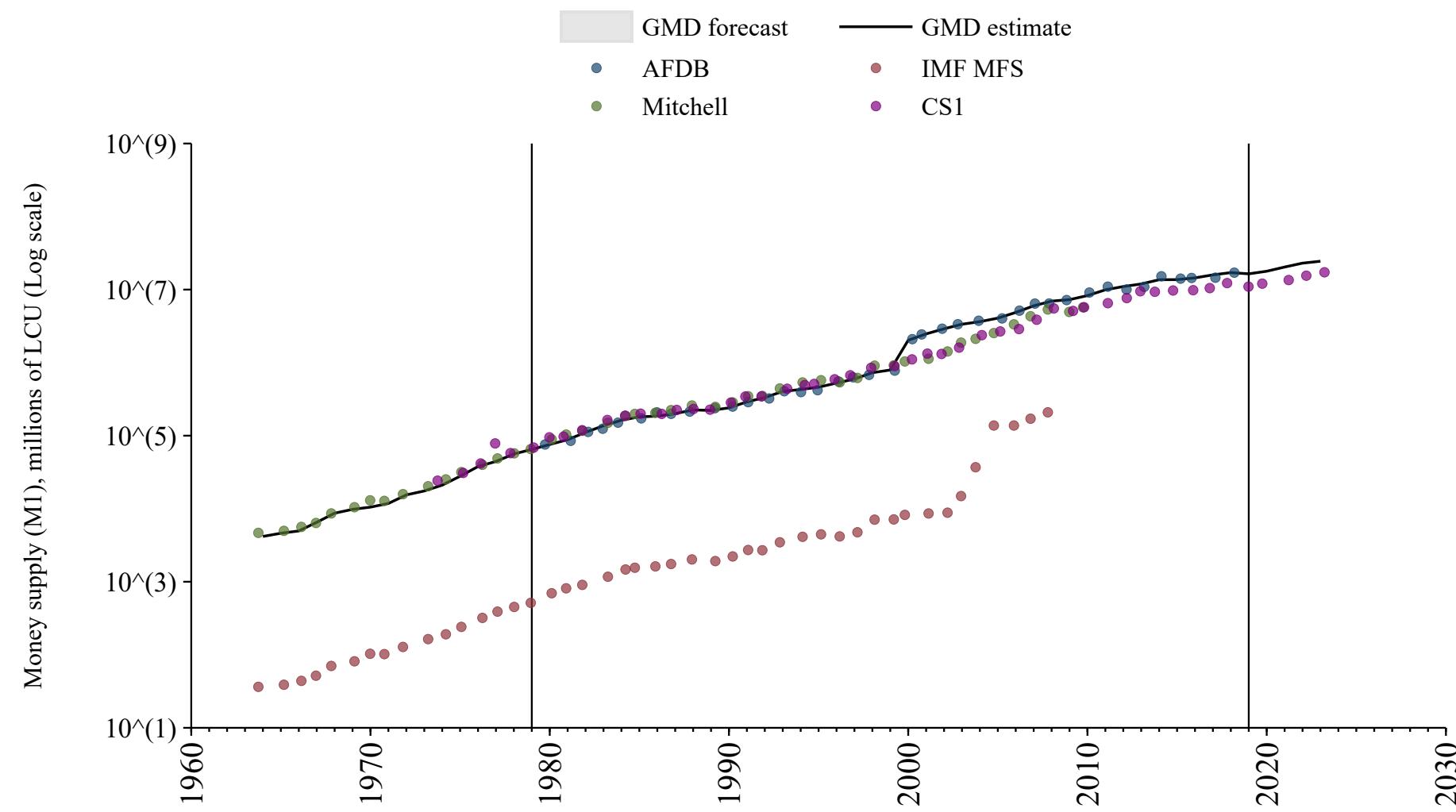
## Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1994 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



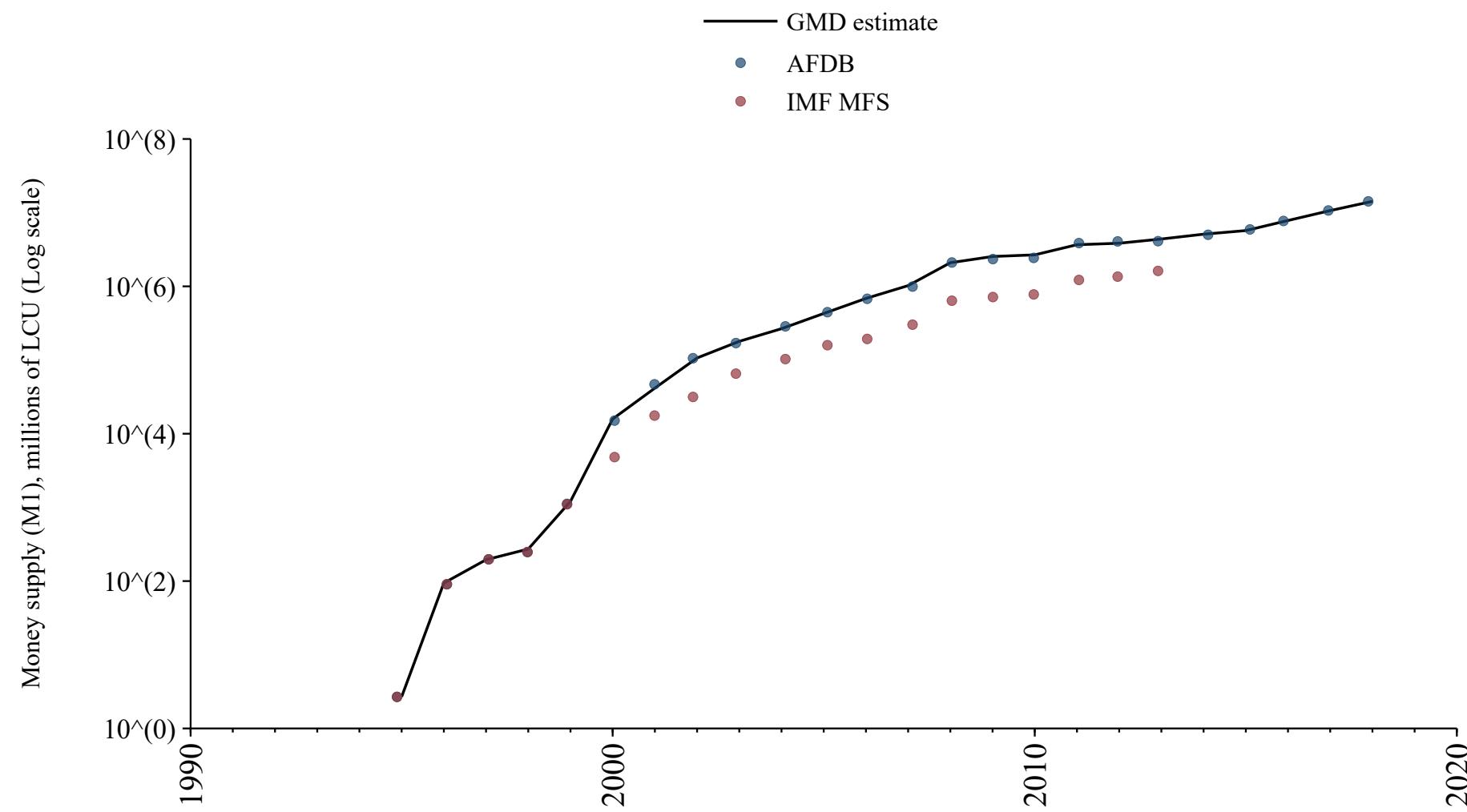
## Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1964 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 11458.5%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
Bank of Algeria (2024)	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 149.9%).



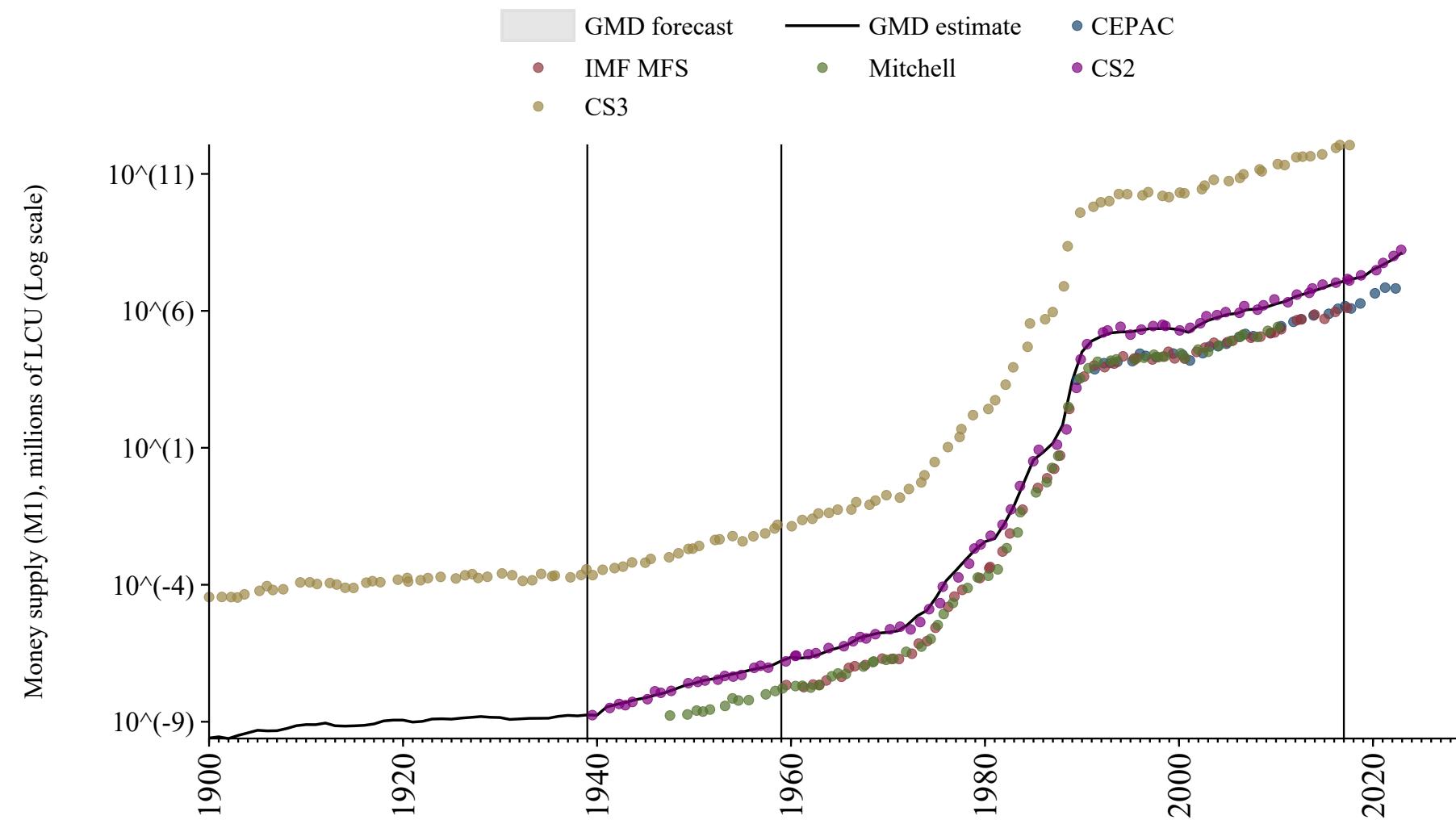
## Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1995 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.



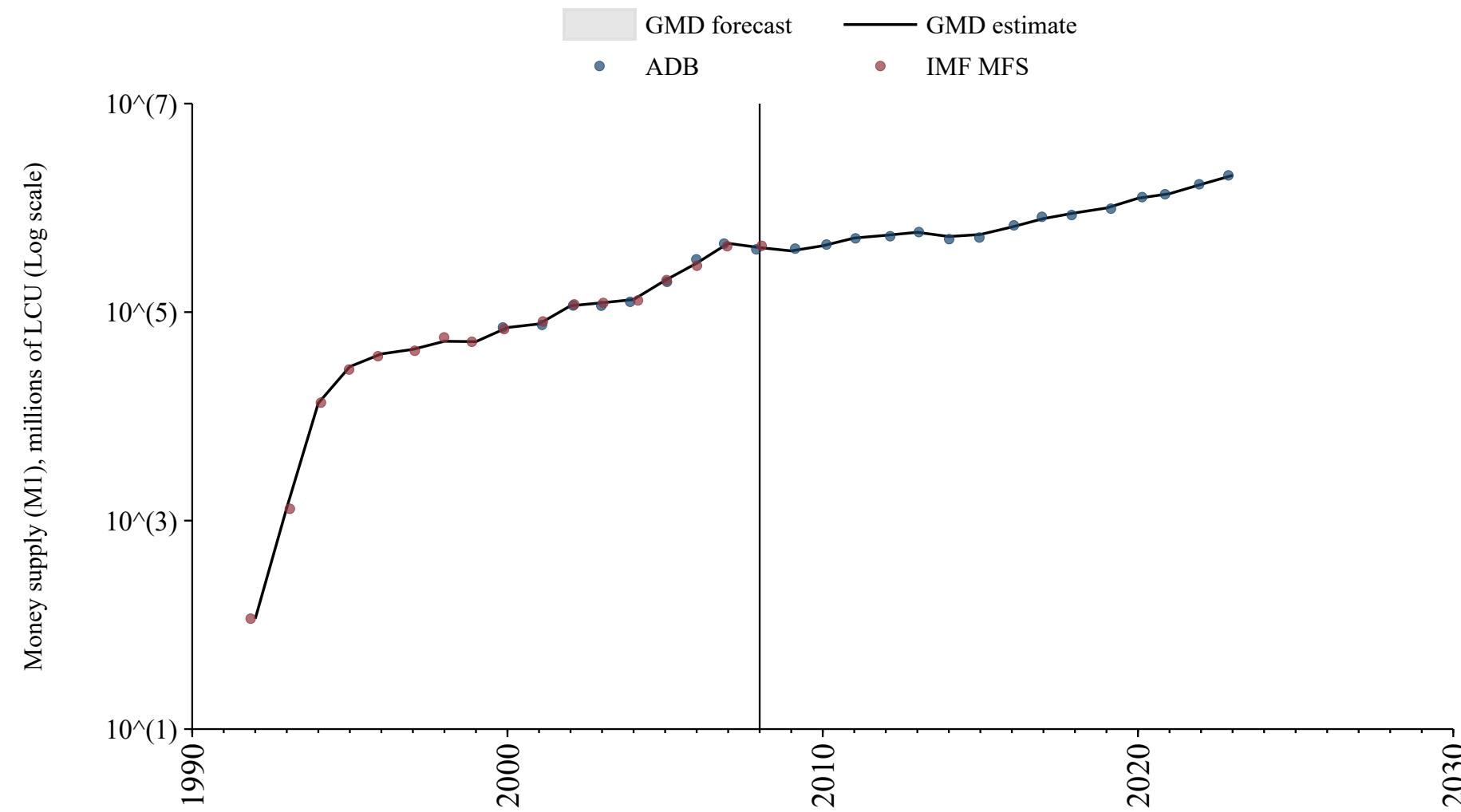
## Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Ferreres et al. (2005)	1900 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 0%).
Ministerio de Economía de la República Argentina (2024)	1940 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018: (ratio = 1039.7%).
Ministerio de Economía de la República Argentina (2024)	2018 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



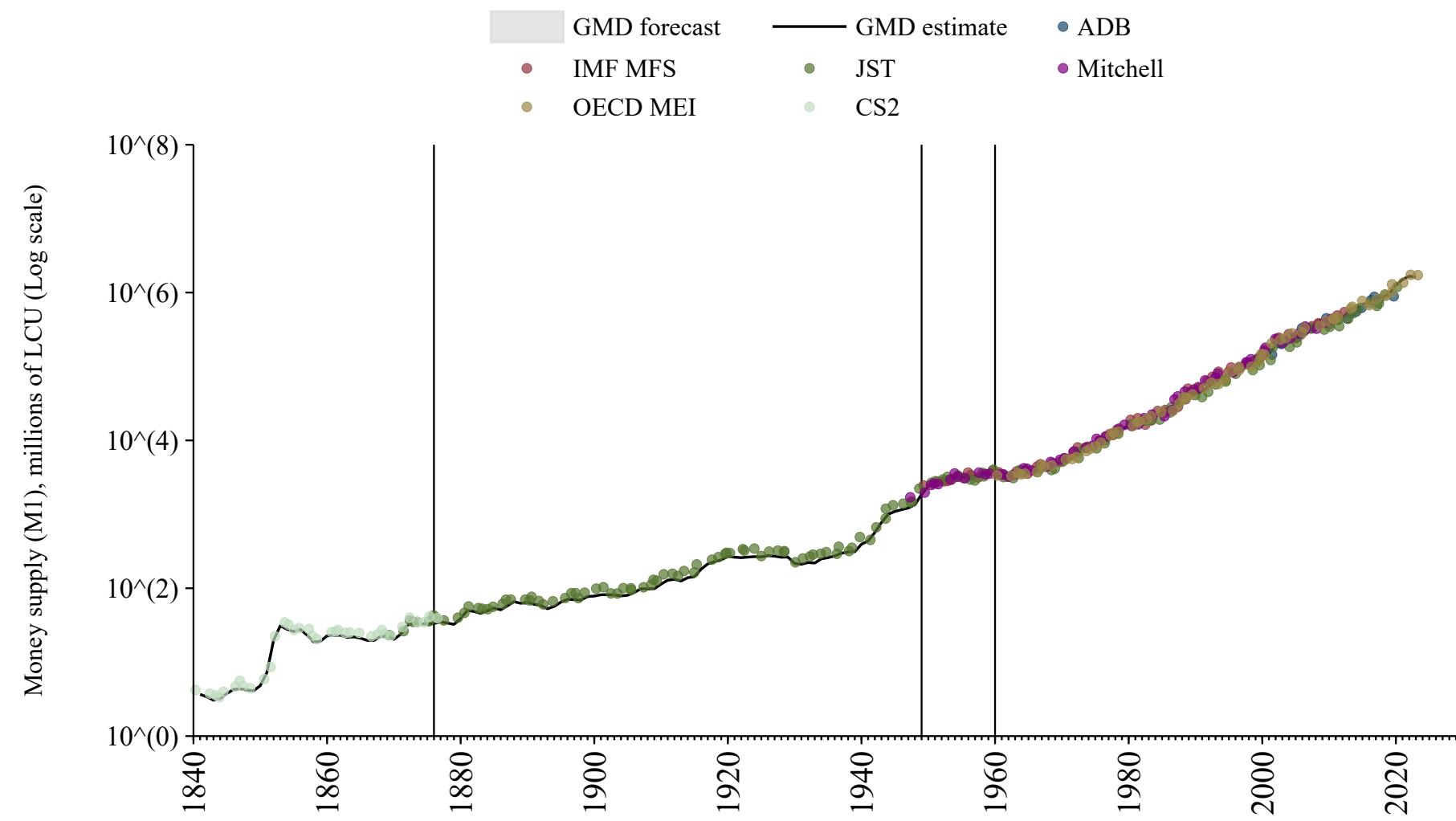
## Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1992 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 99.7%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



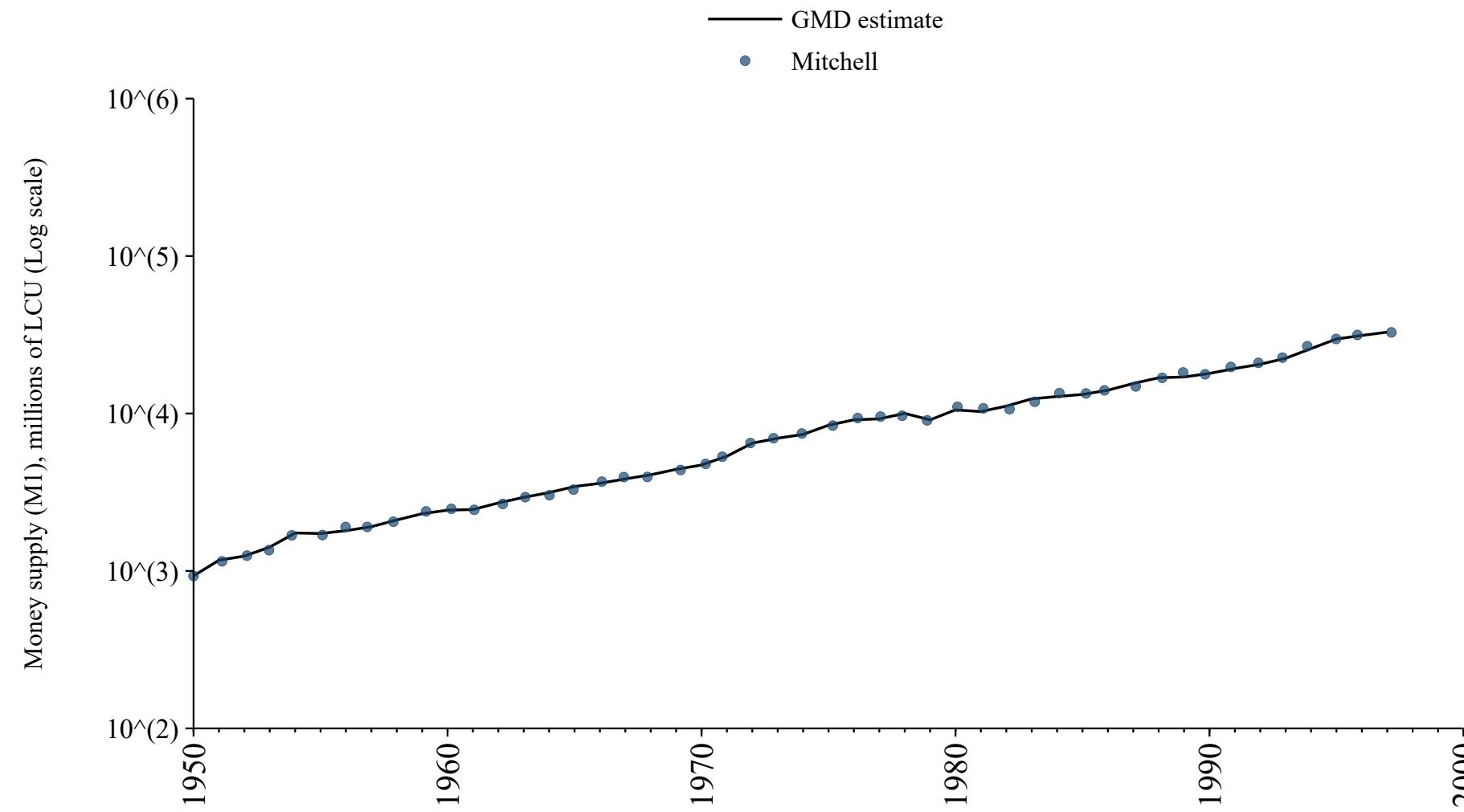
## Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Vamplew (1987)	1841 - 1876	Spliced using overlapping data in 1877: (ratio = 87.4%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1877 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 87.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 97%).
OECD (2024)	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



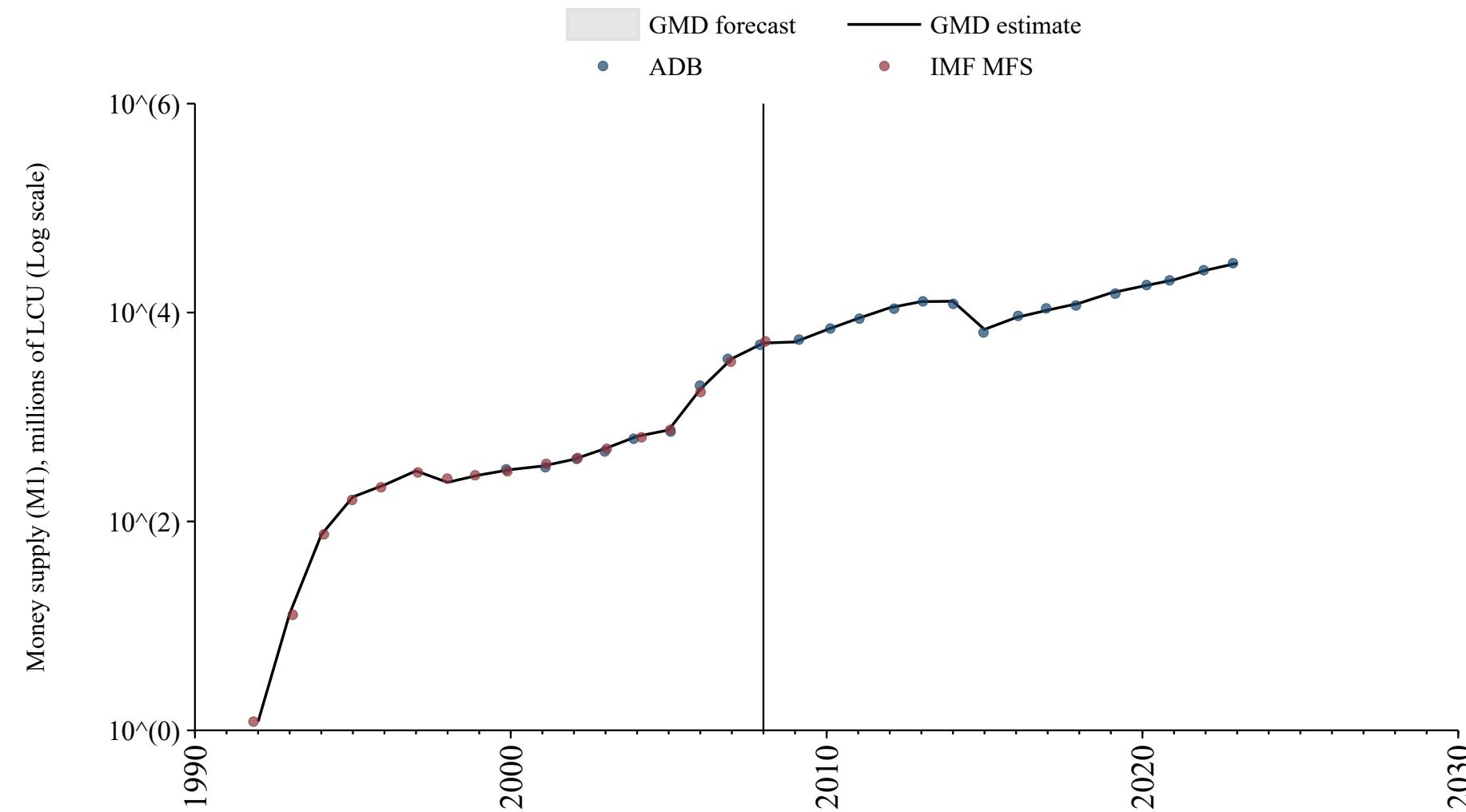
## Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1950 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.



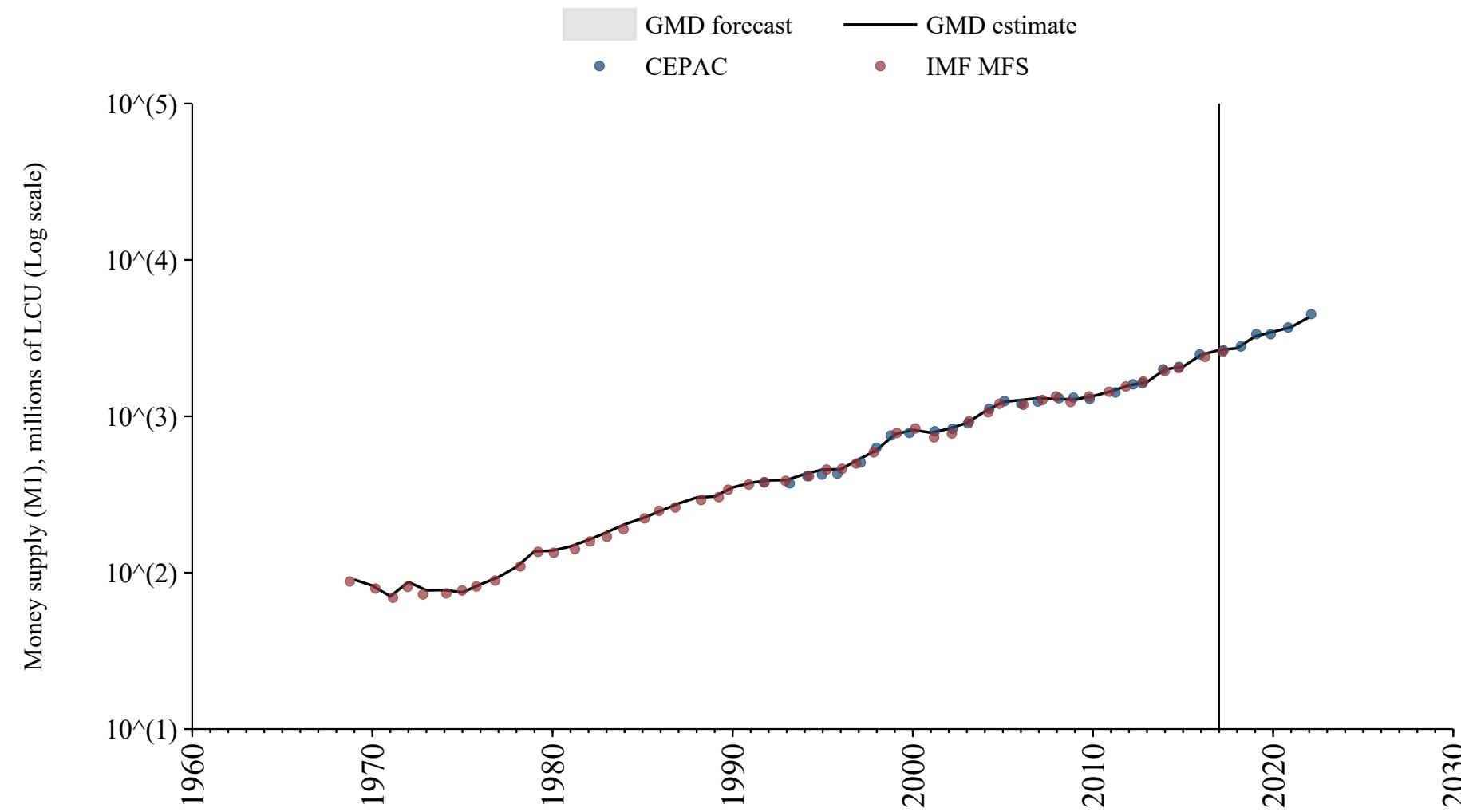
## Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1992 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



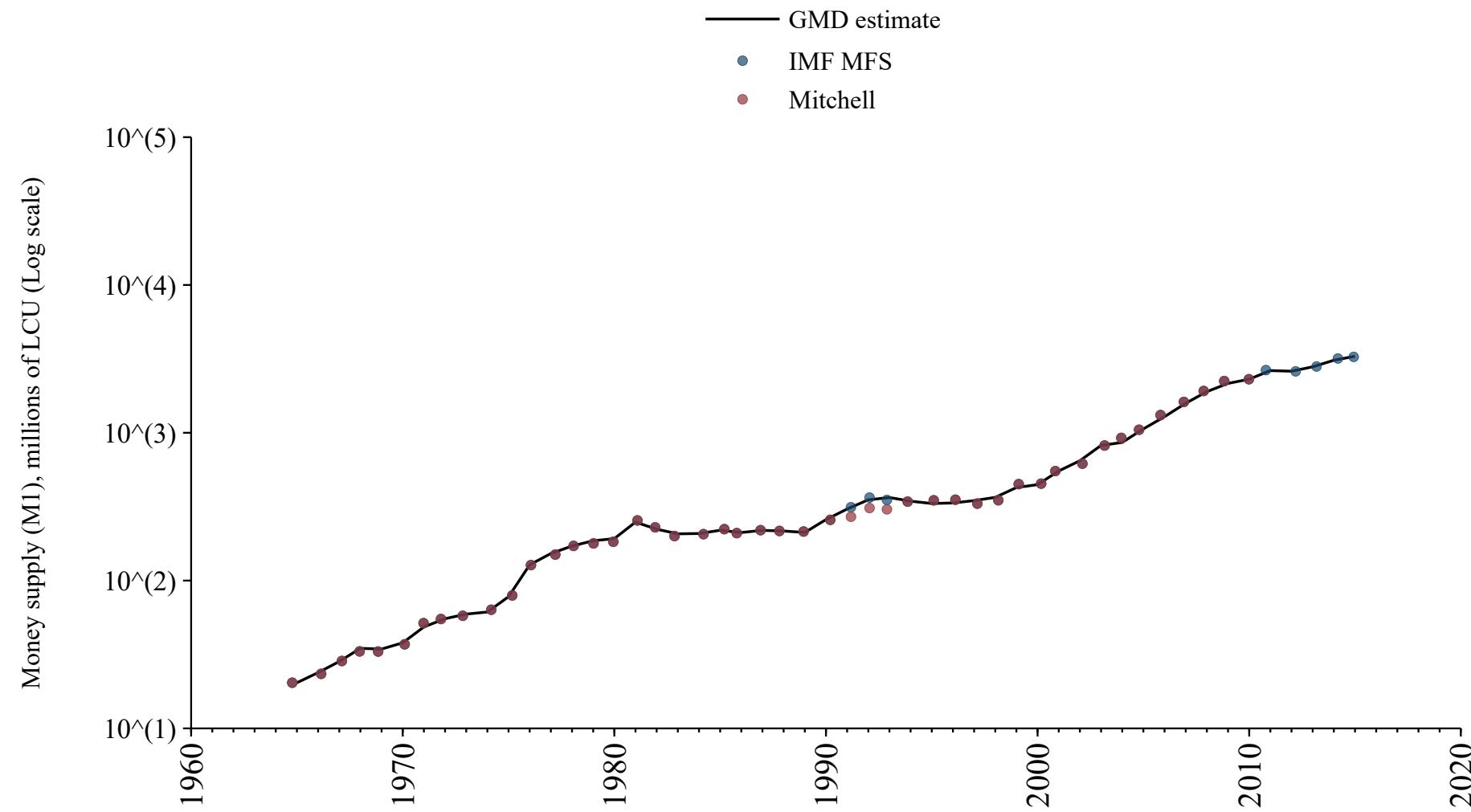
## Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018: (ratio = 102.7%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2018 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



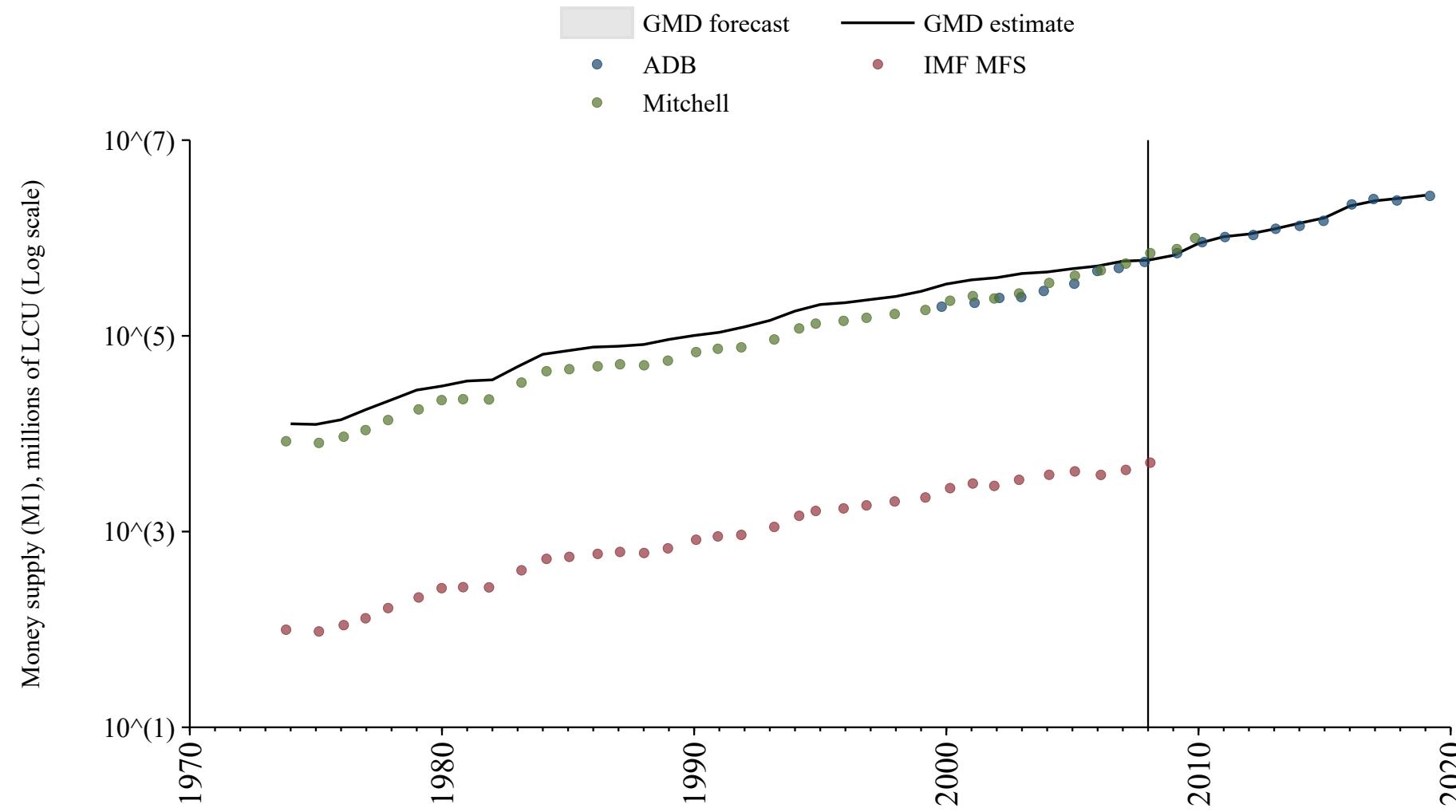
## Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1965 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



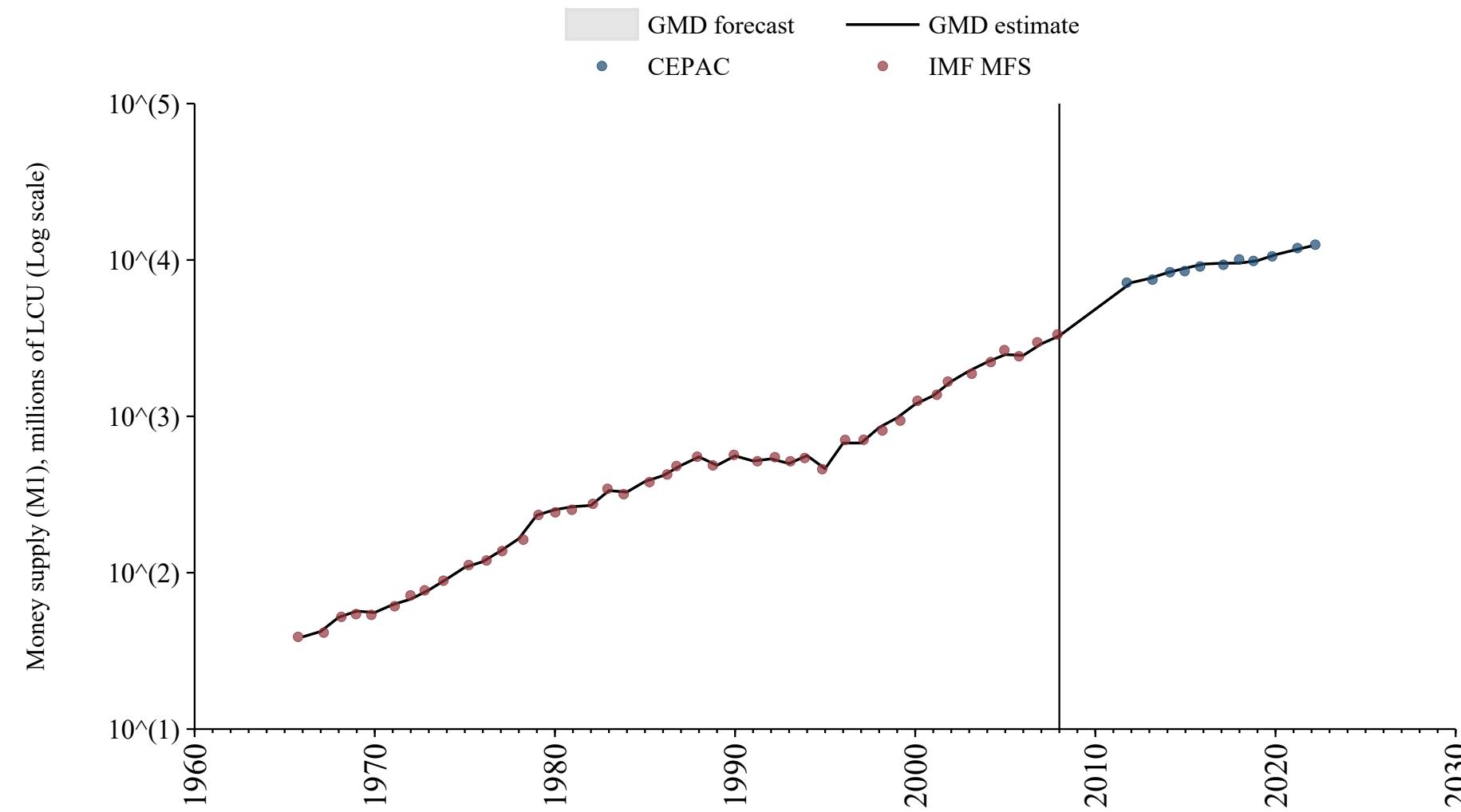
## Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1974 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 12695.7%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



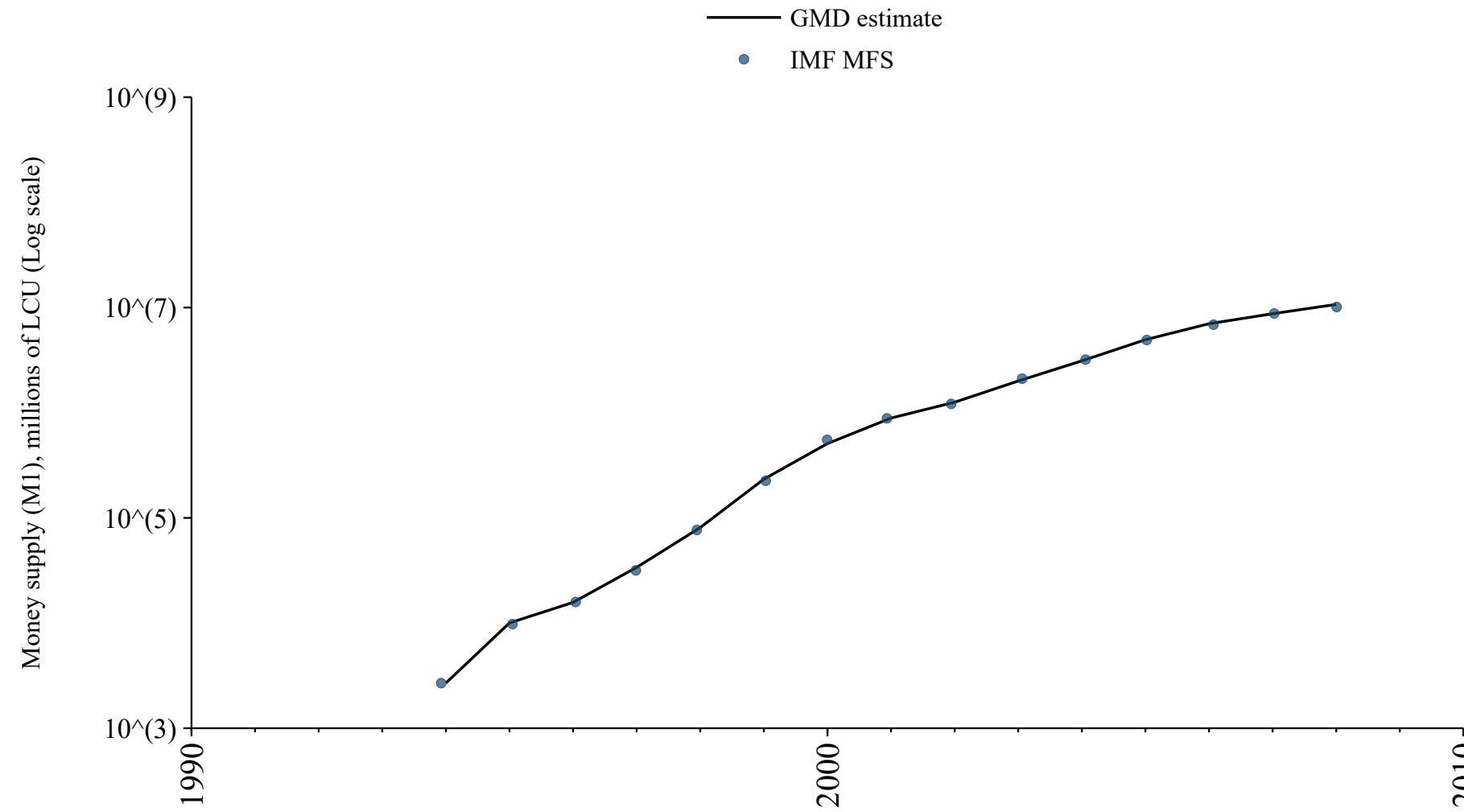
## Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1966 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



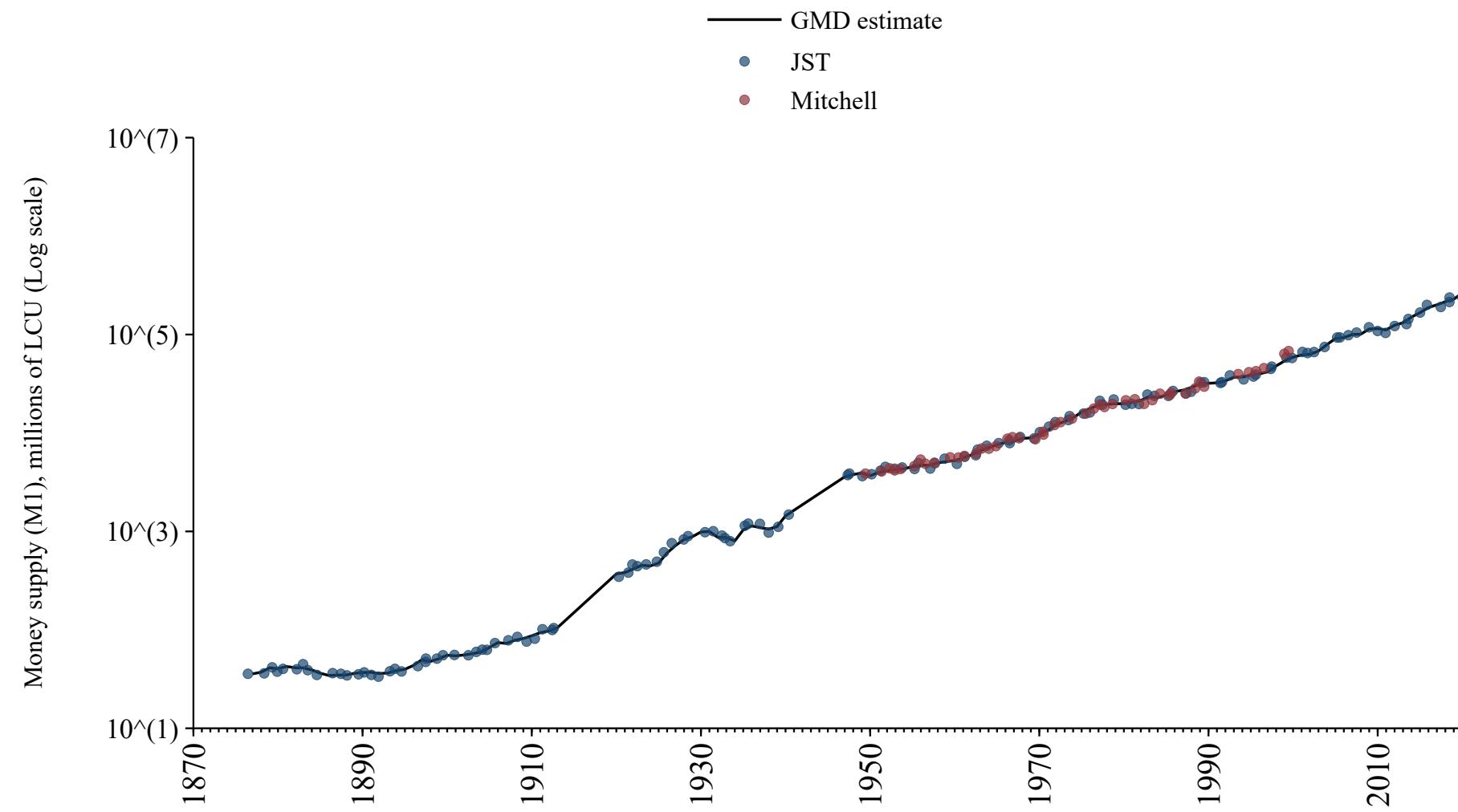
## Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1994 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



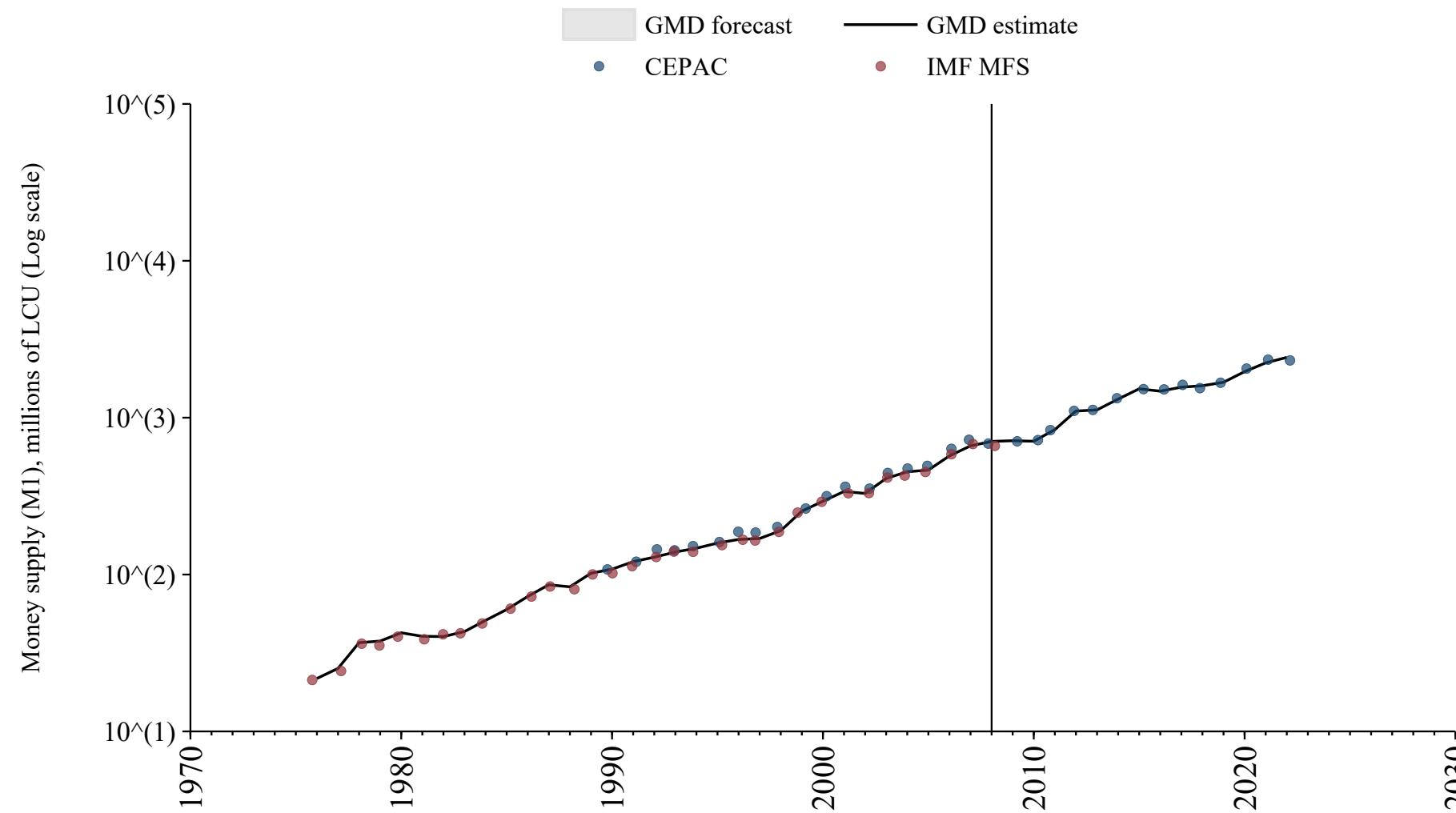
## Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1877 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



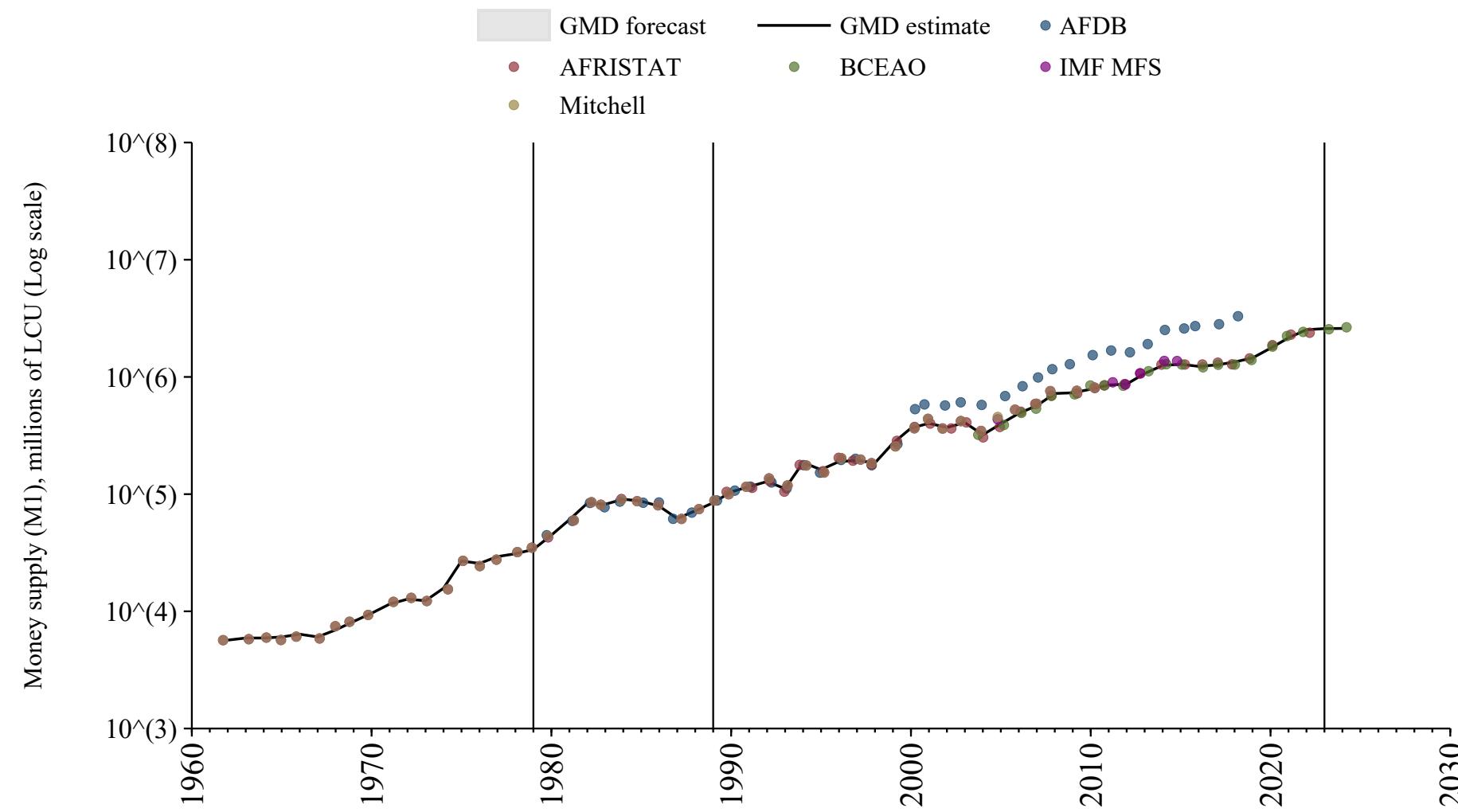
## Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1976 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 102.1%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



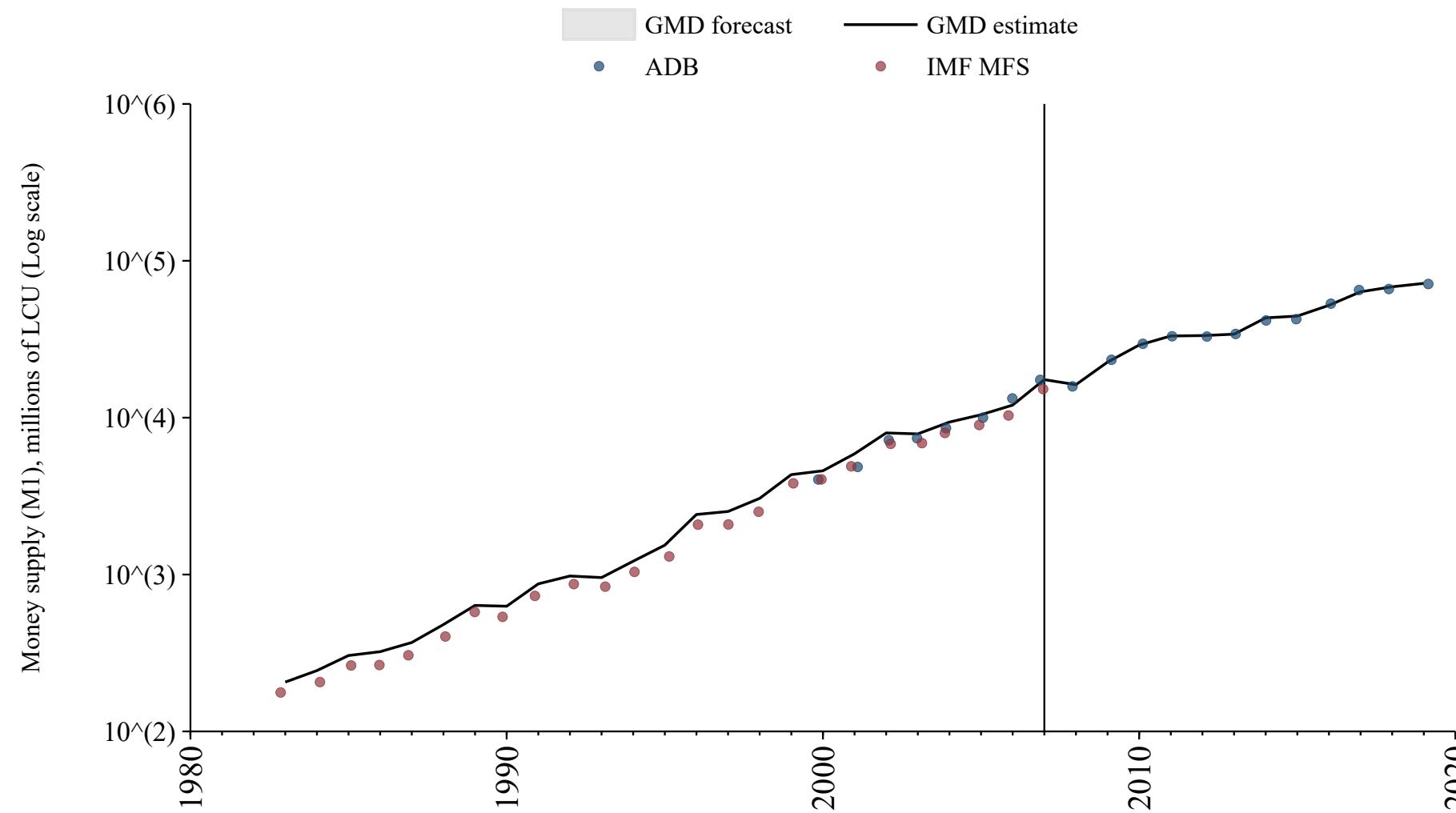
## Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



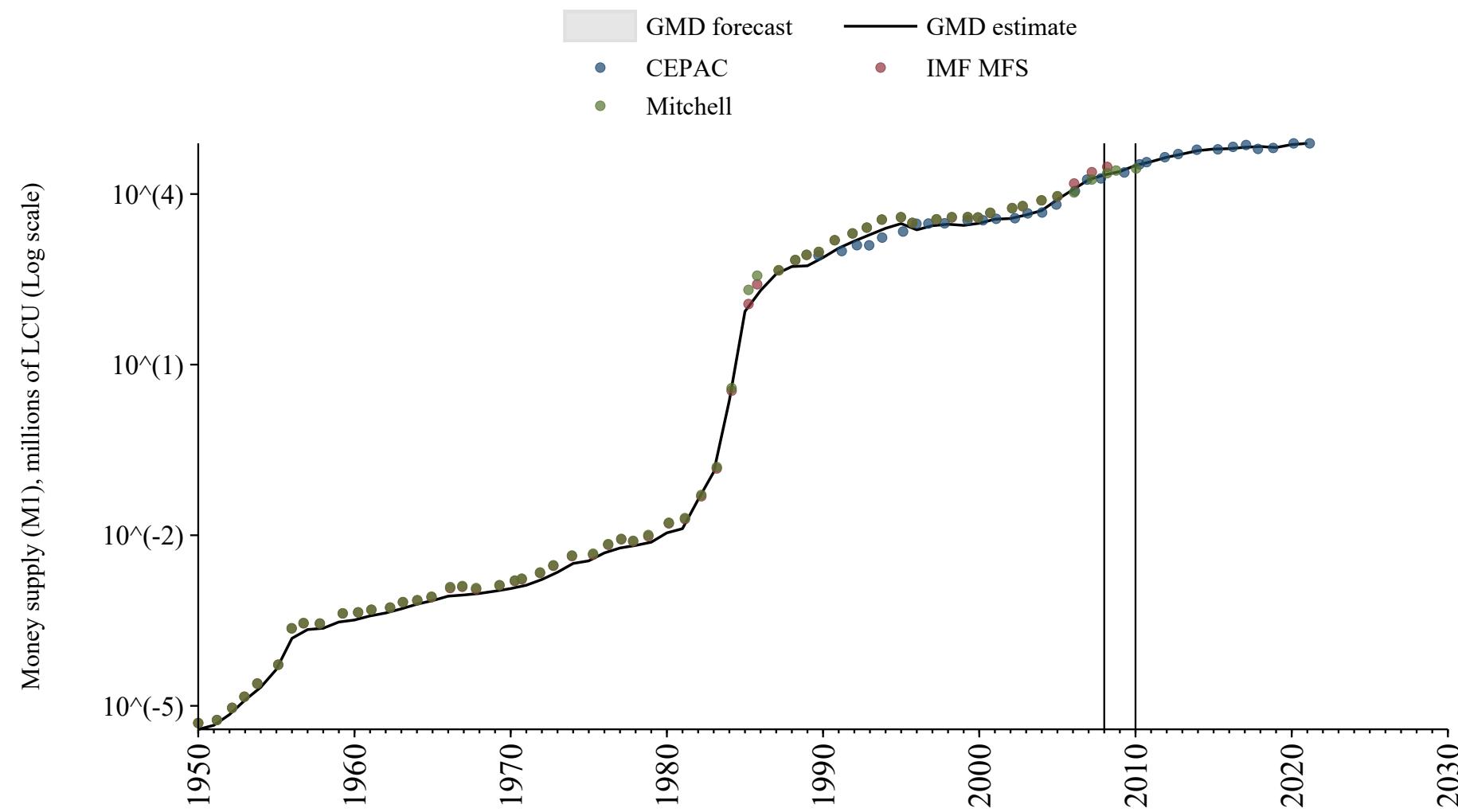
## Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1983 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 116.4%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2008 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



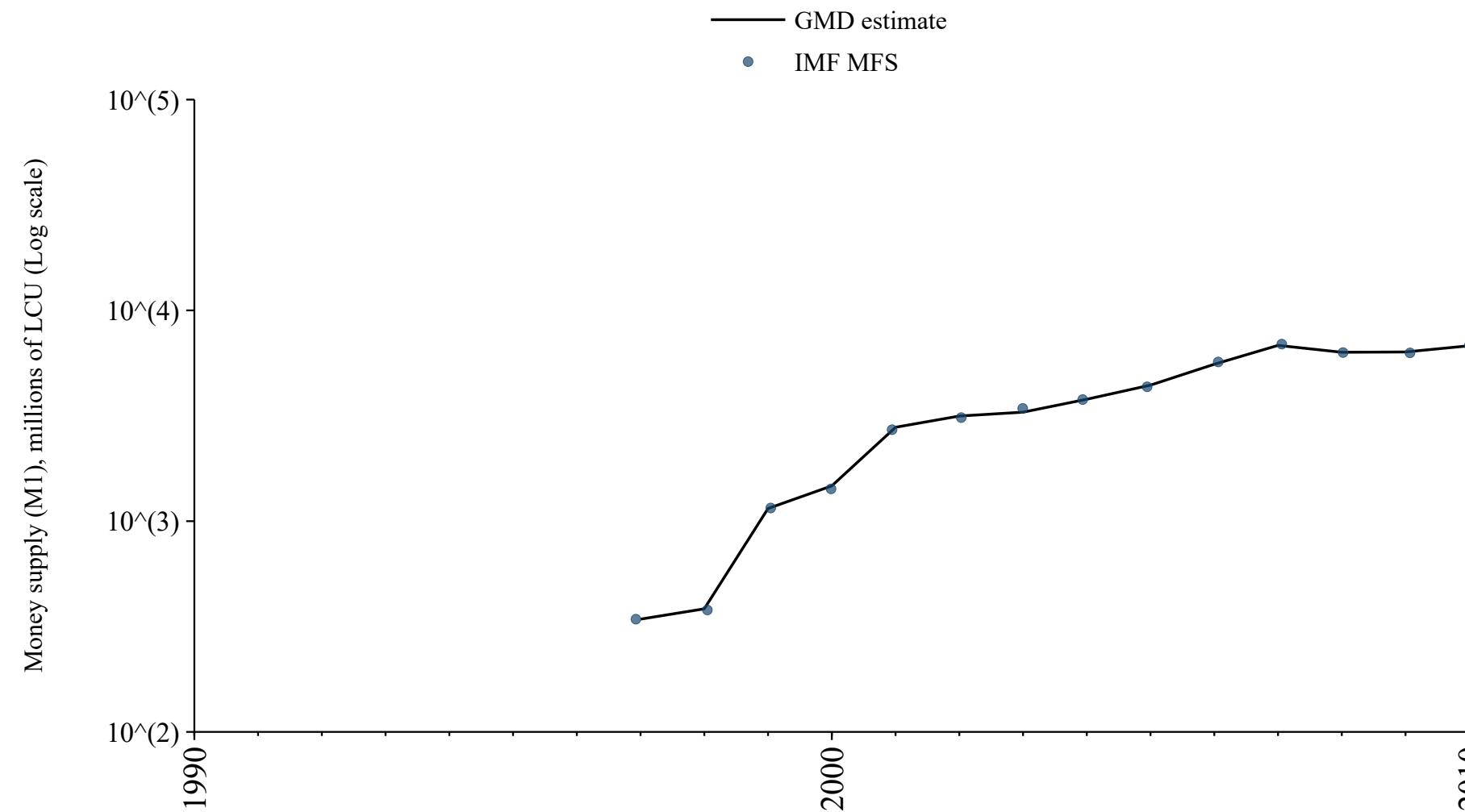
## Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 77.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 99.8%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



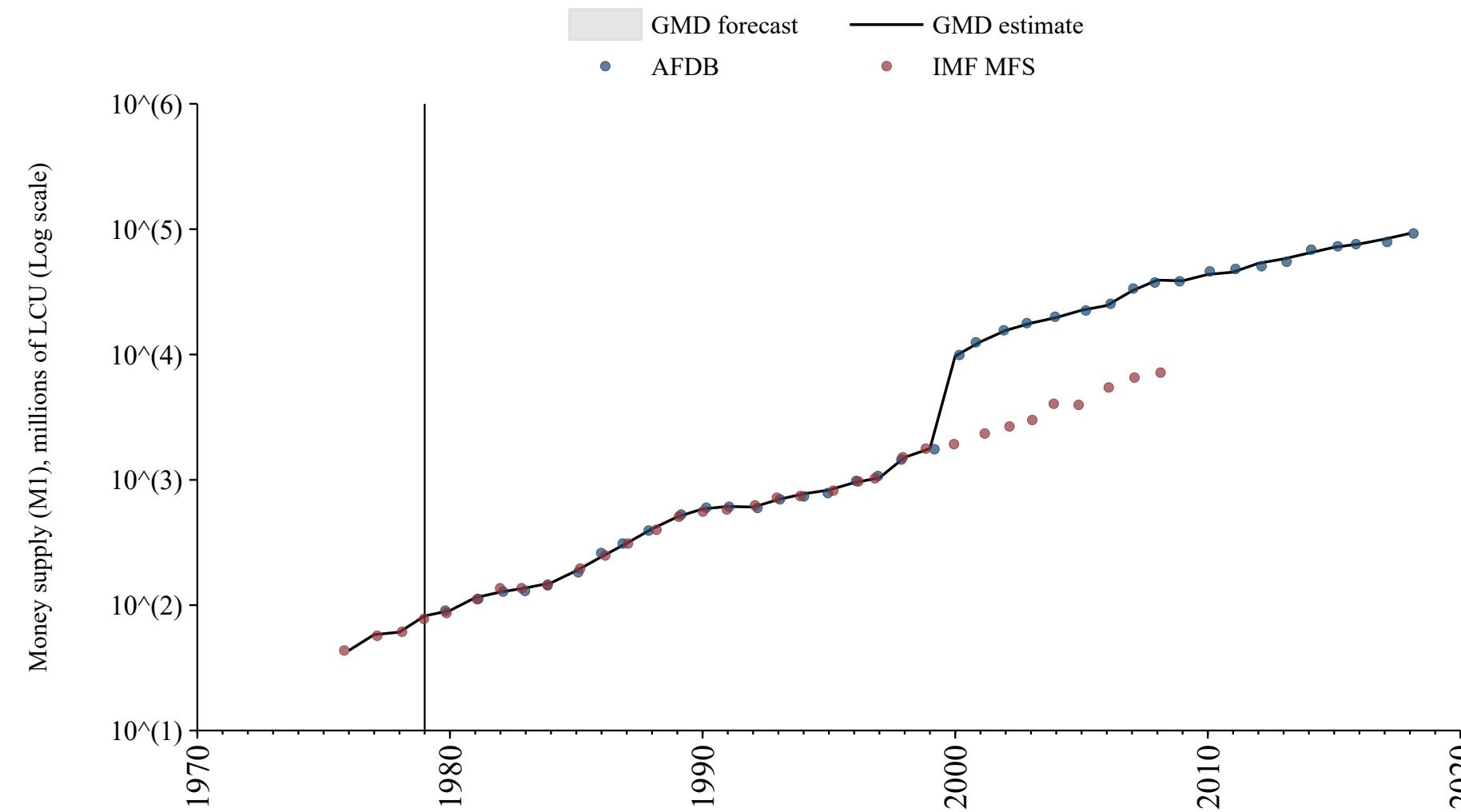
## Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1997 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.



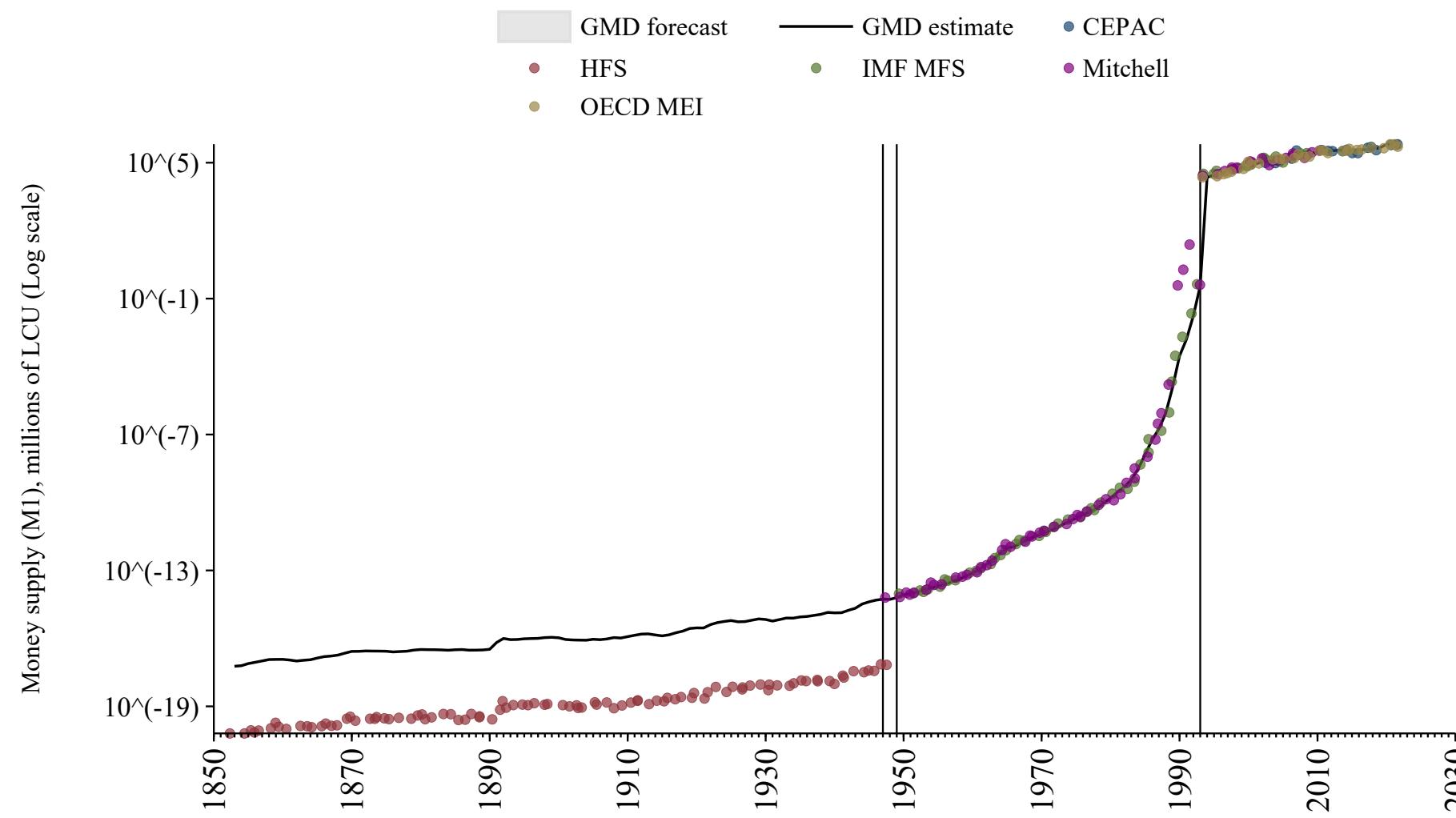
## Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1976 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.



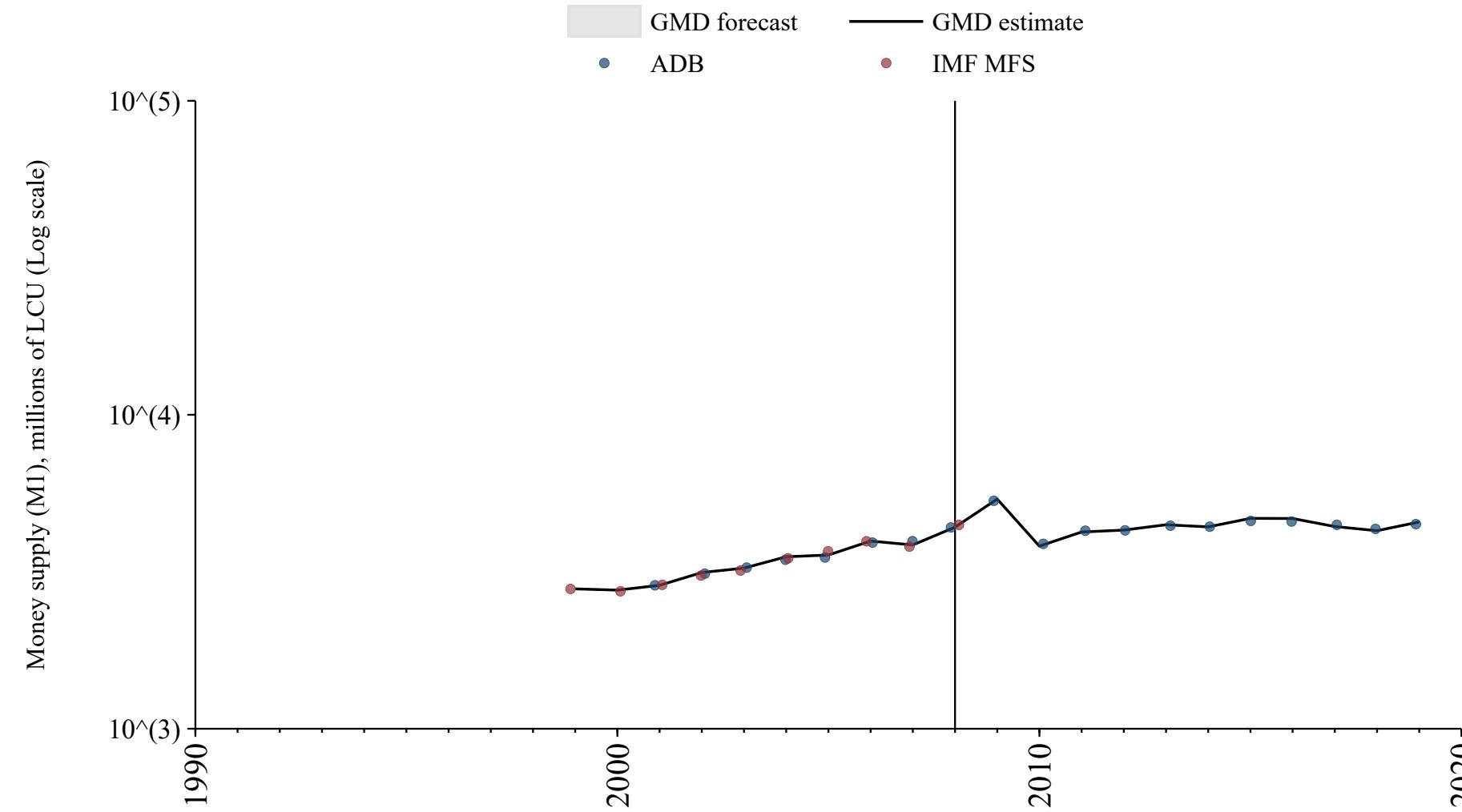
## Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1853 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 92626.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 83.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 89.4%).
OECD (2024)	1994 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



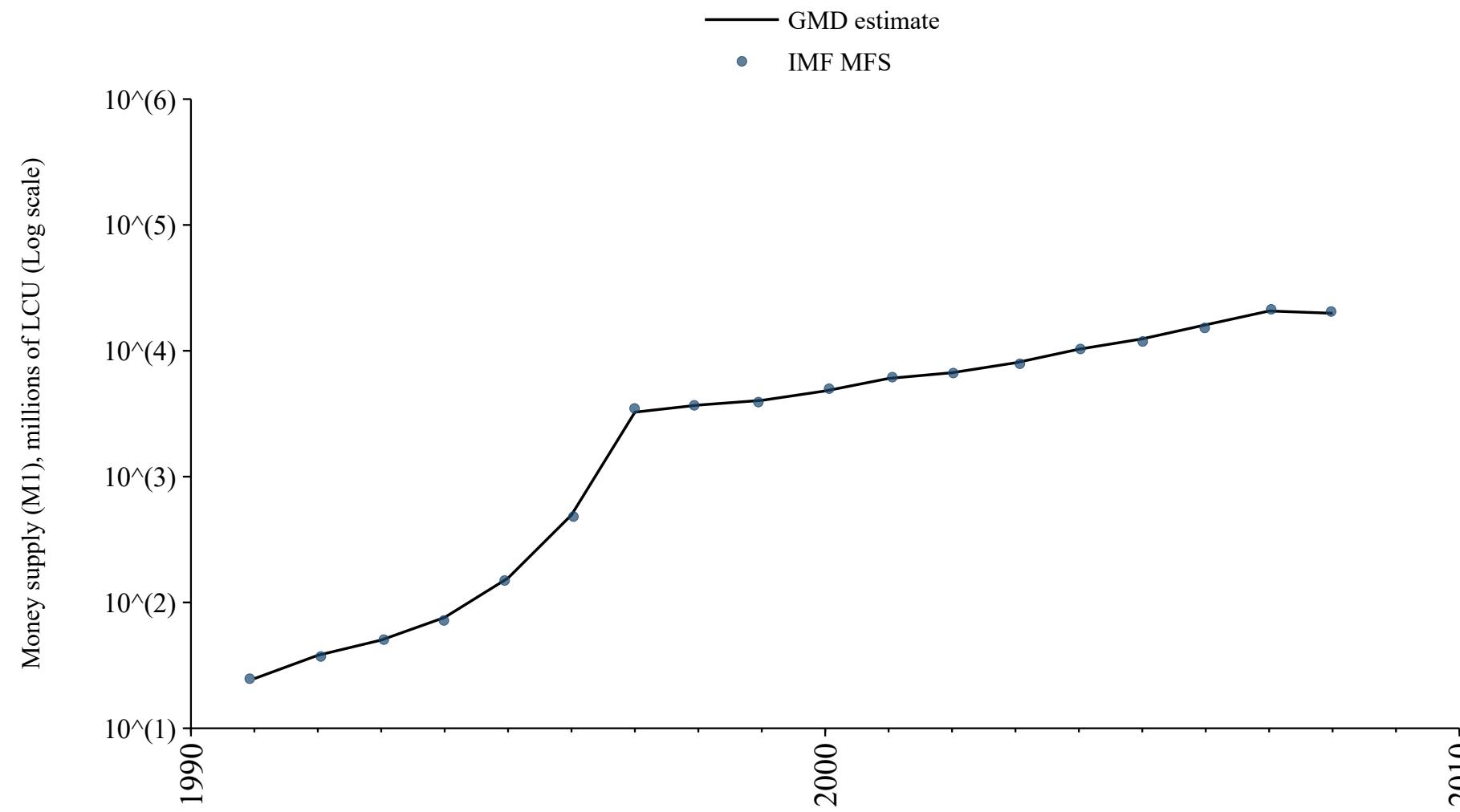
## Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



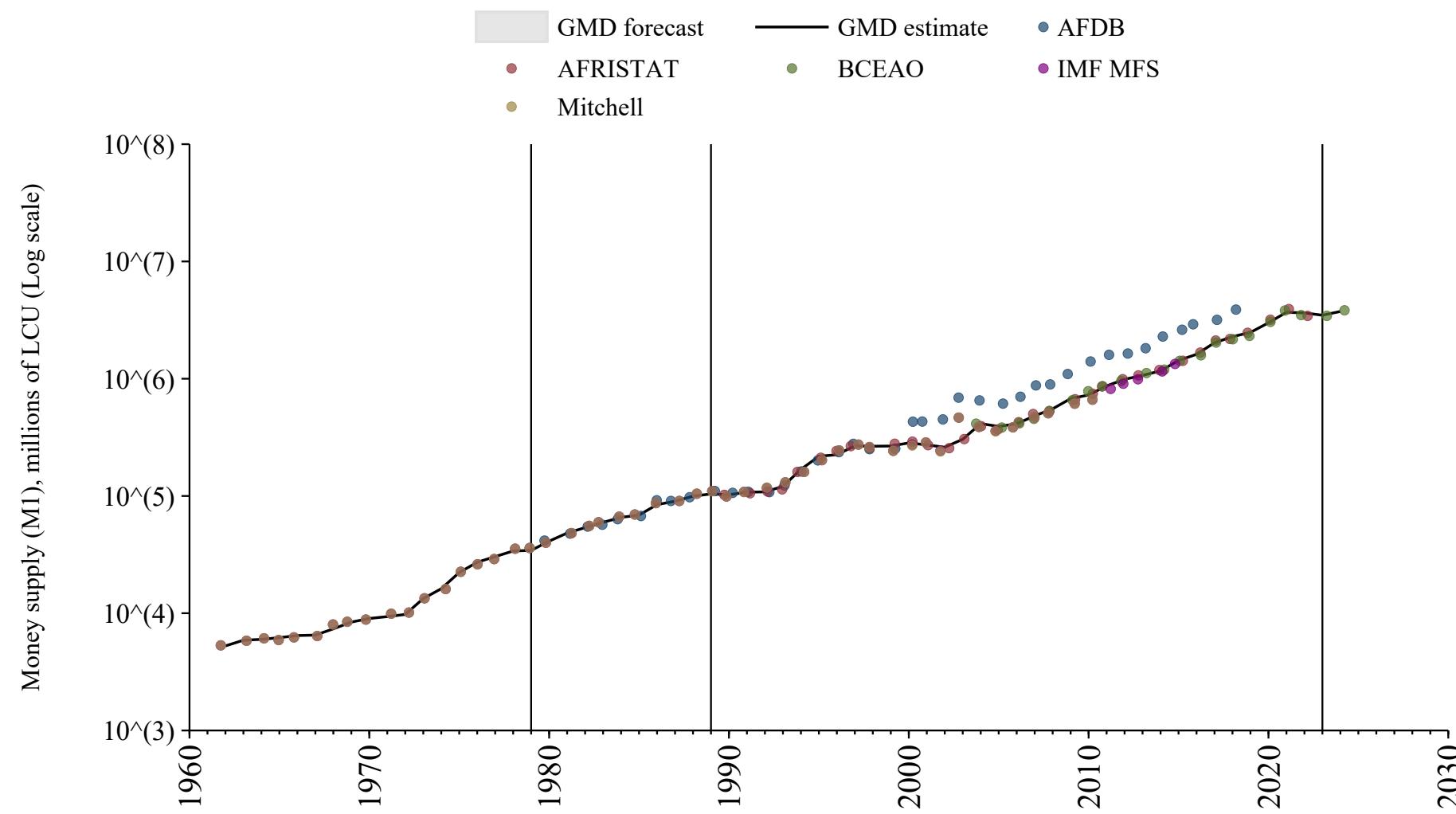
## Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1991 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



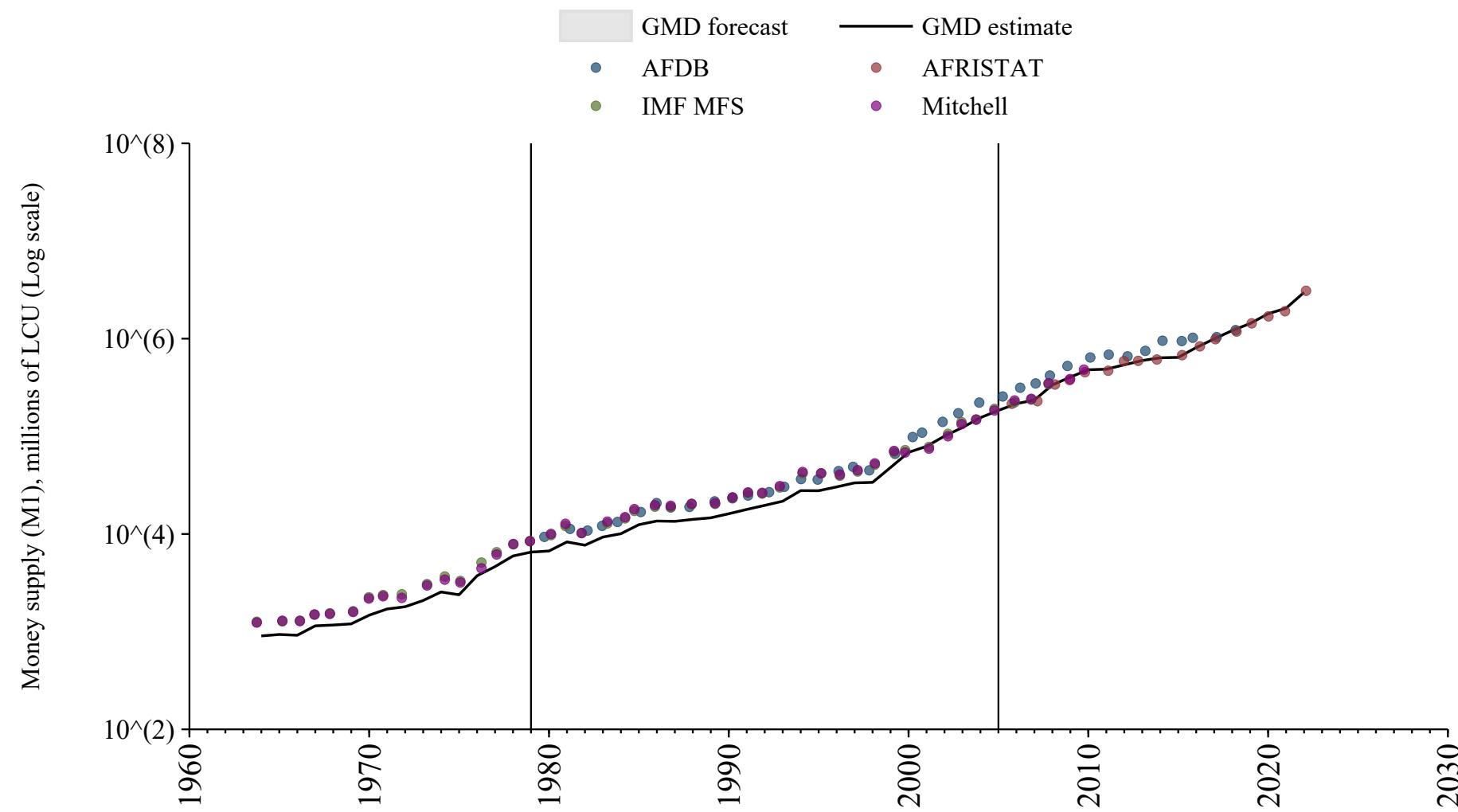
Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.8%)
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 98.8%)
<a href="#">African Union (2024)</a>	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)</a>	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



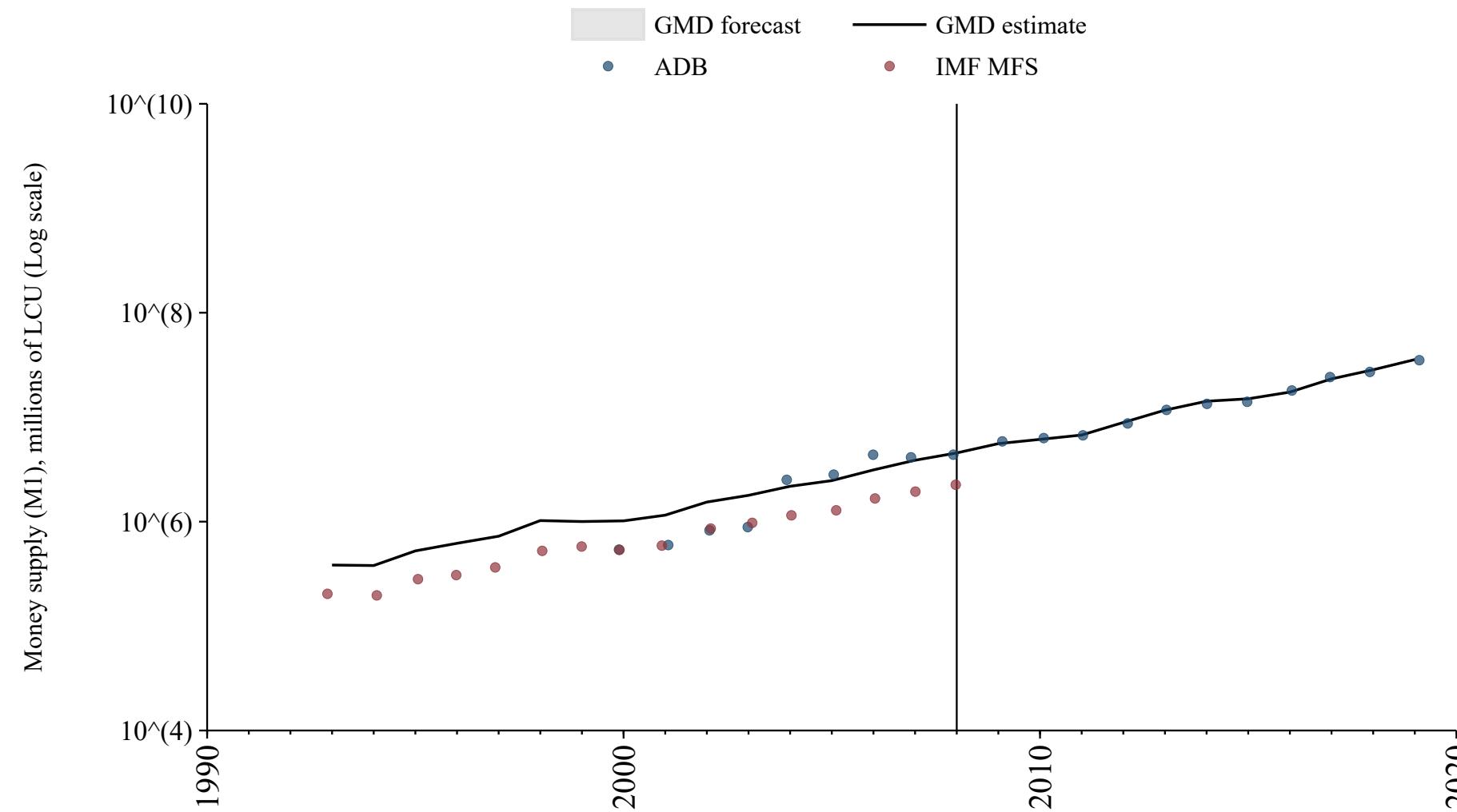
## Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1964 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 71.6%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 71.6%).
African Union (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



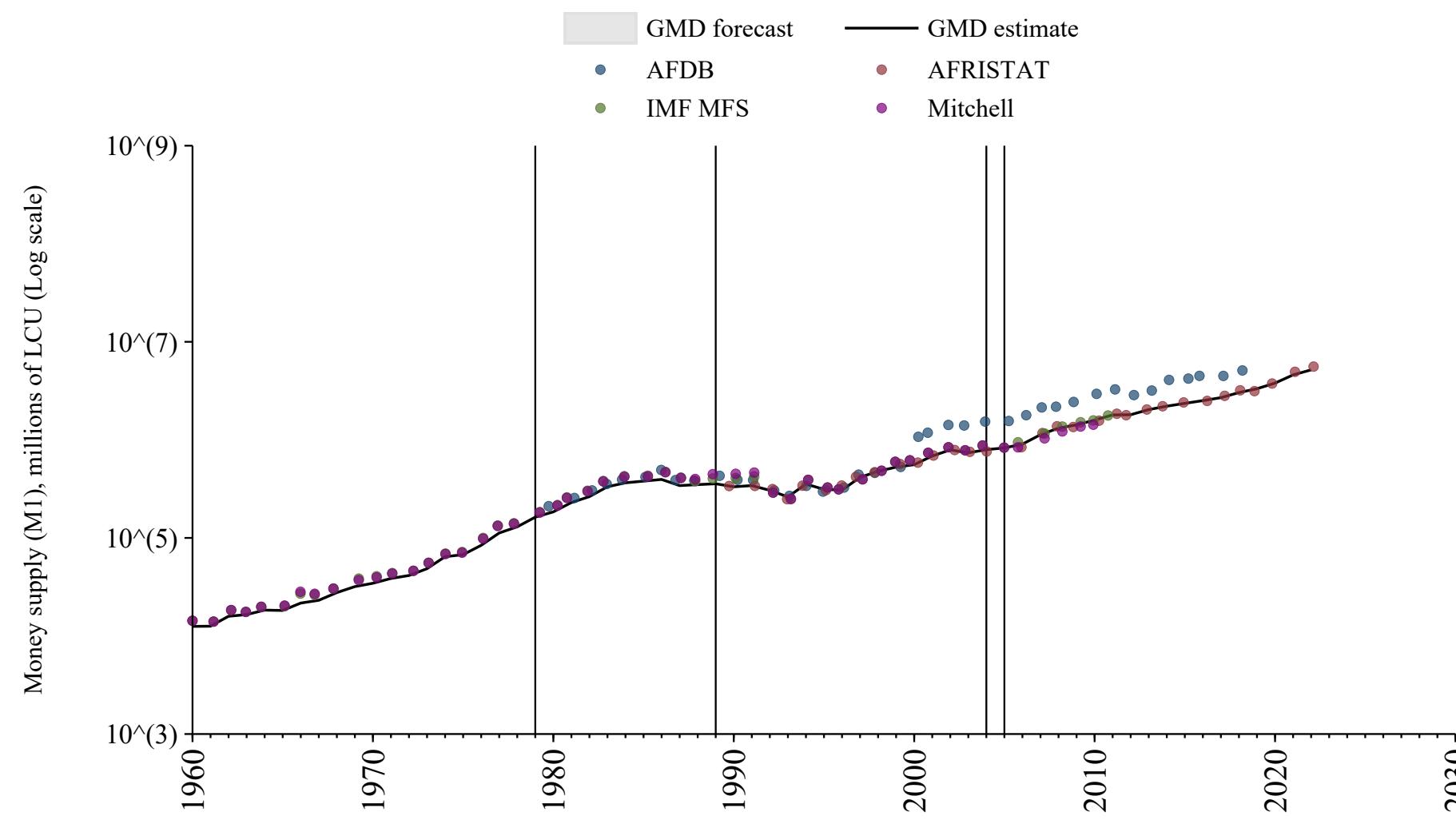
## Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 188.5%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



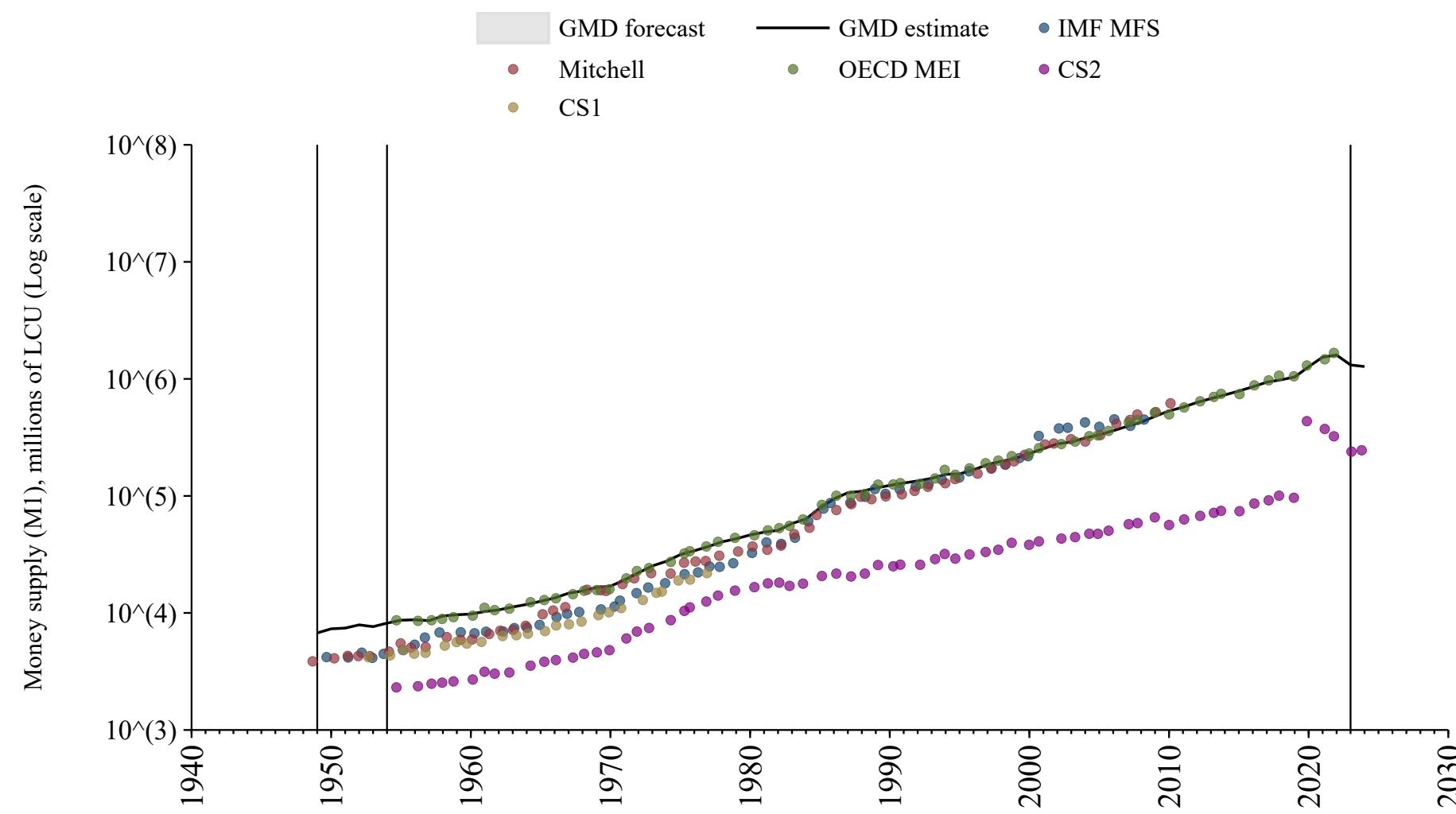
## Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 87.5%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 87.5%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 98.2%).
Bank (2024)	2005 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 52.8%).
African Union (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



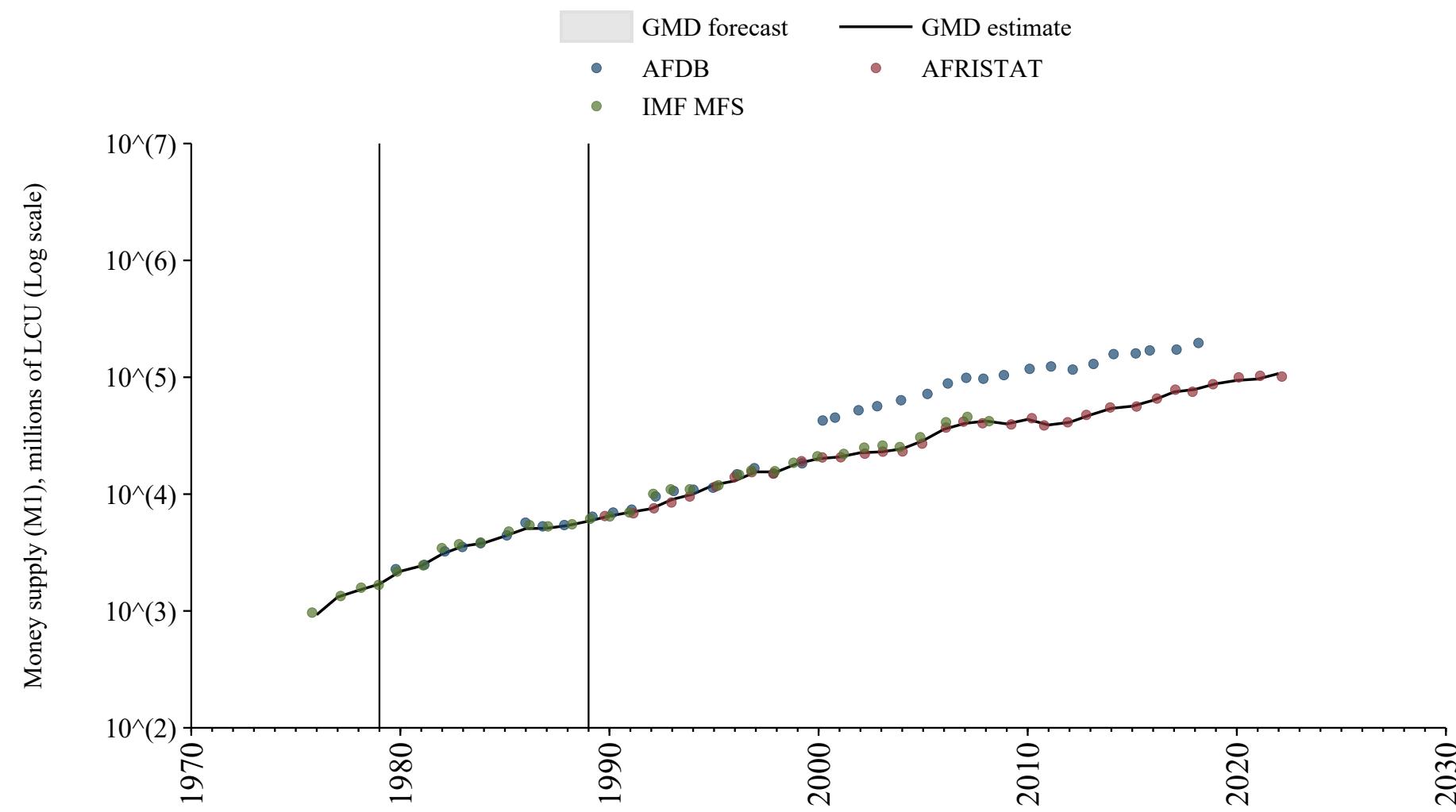
## Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 174.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 174.4%).
OECD (2024)	1955 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank of Canada (2024)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 515.5%).



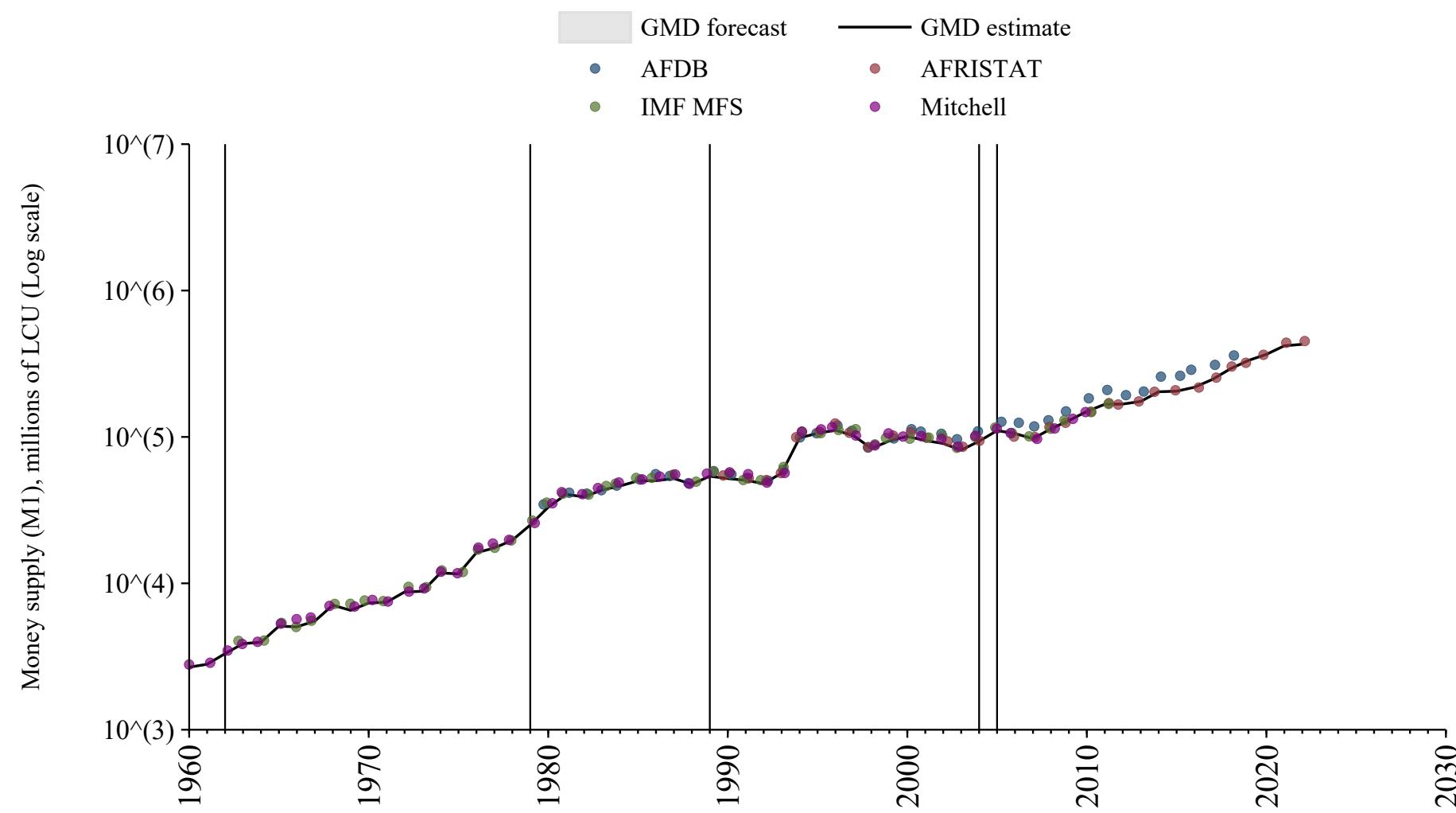
## Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1976 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.8%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 95.8%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



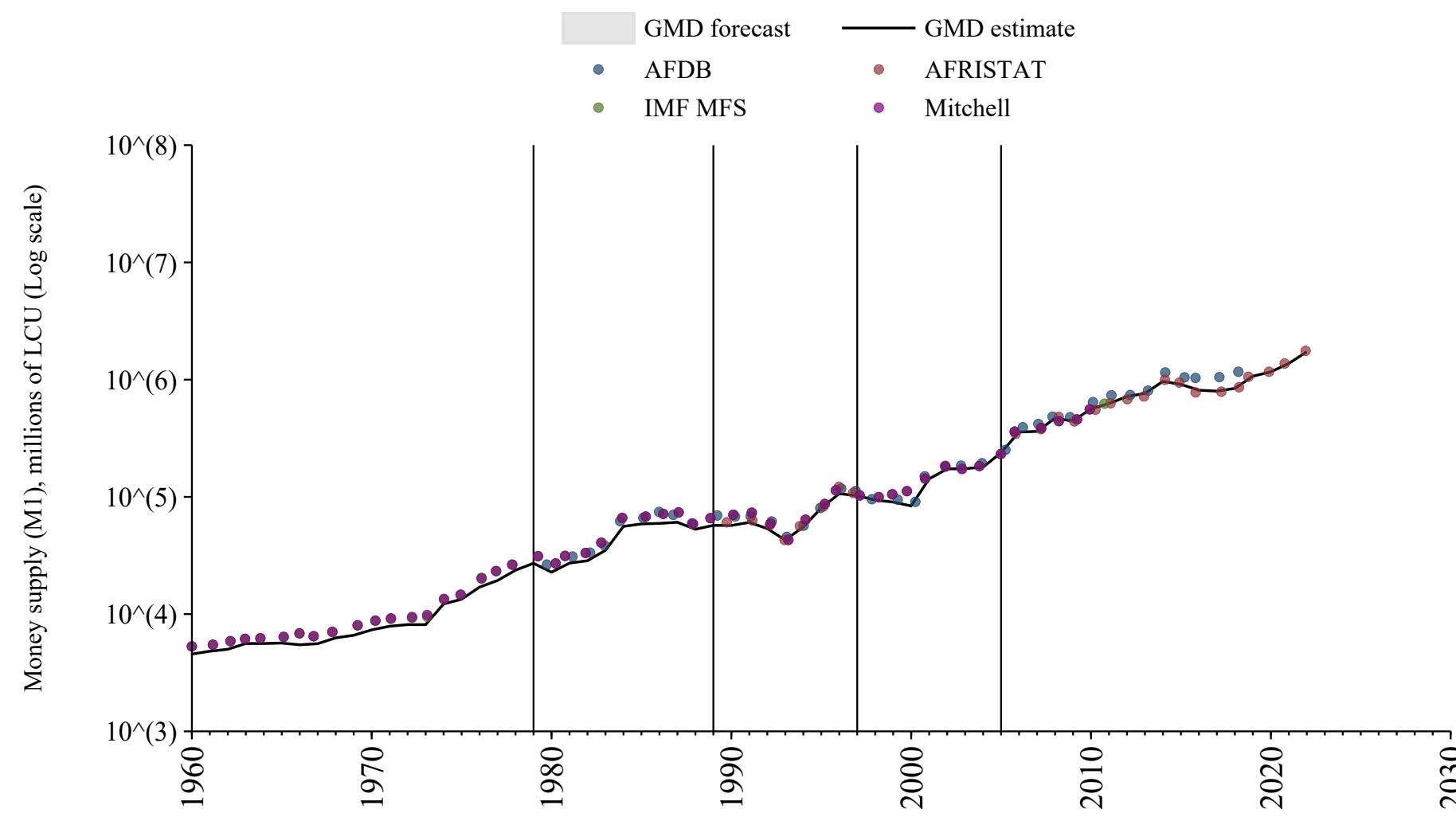
## Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1960 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 95.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.7%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 95.7%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 95.3%).
Bank (2024)	2005 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 86.8%).
African Union (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



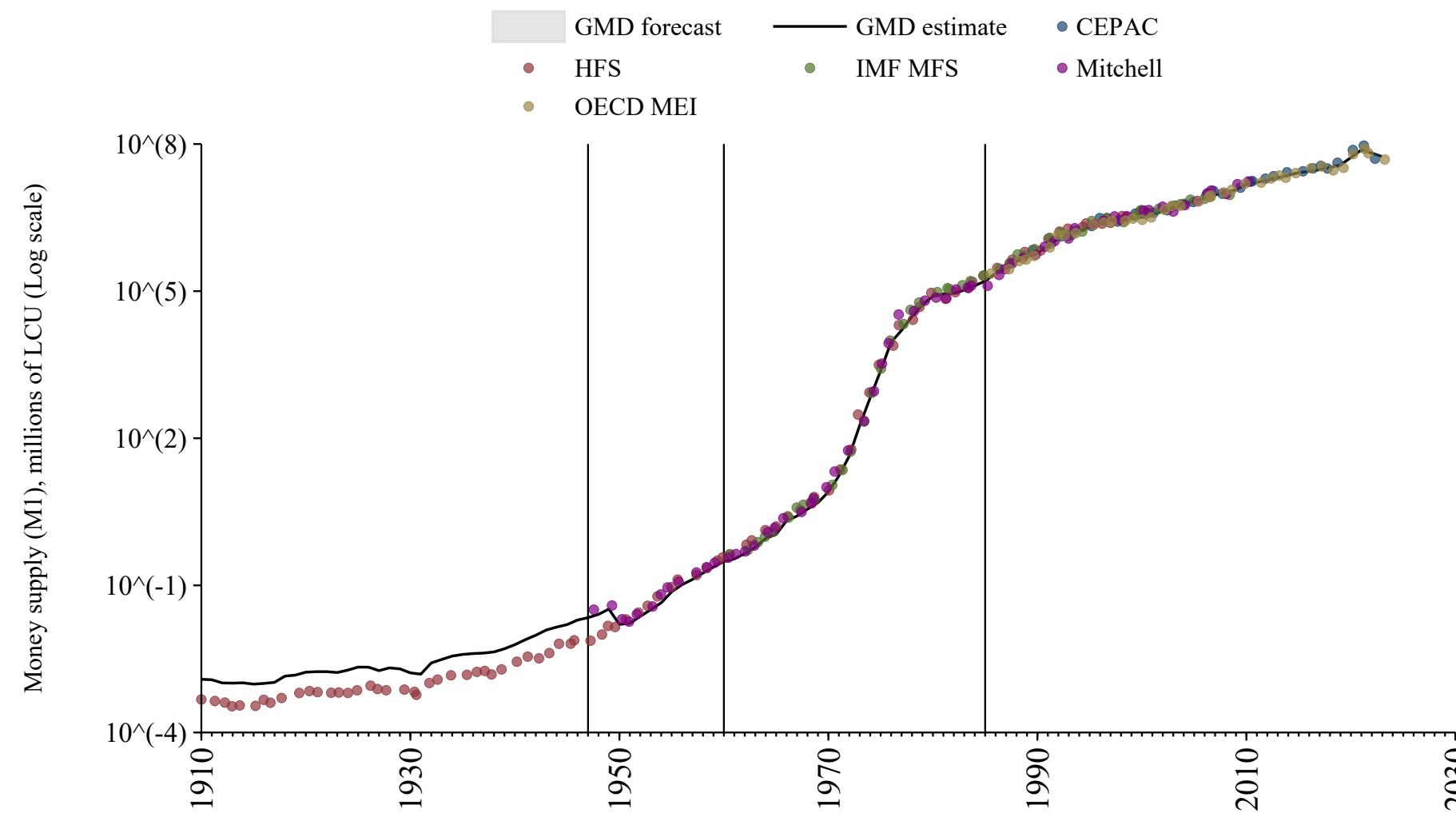
## Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 86%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 86%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 94%).
Bank (2024)	1998 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 94.3%).
African Union (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



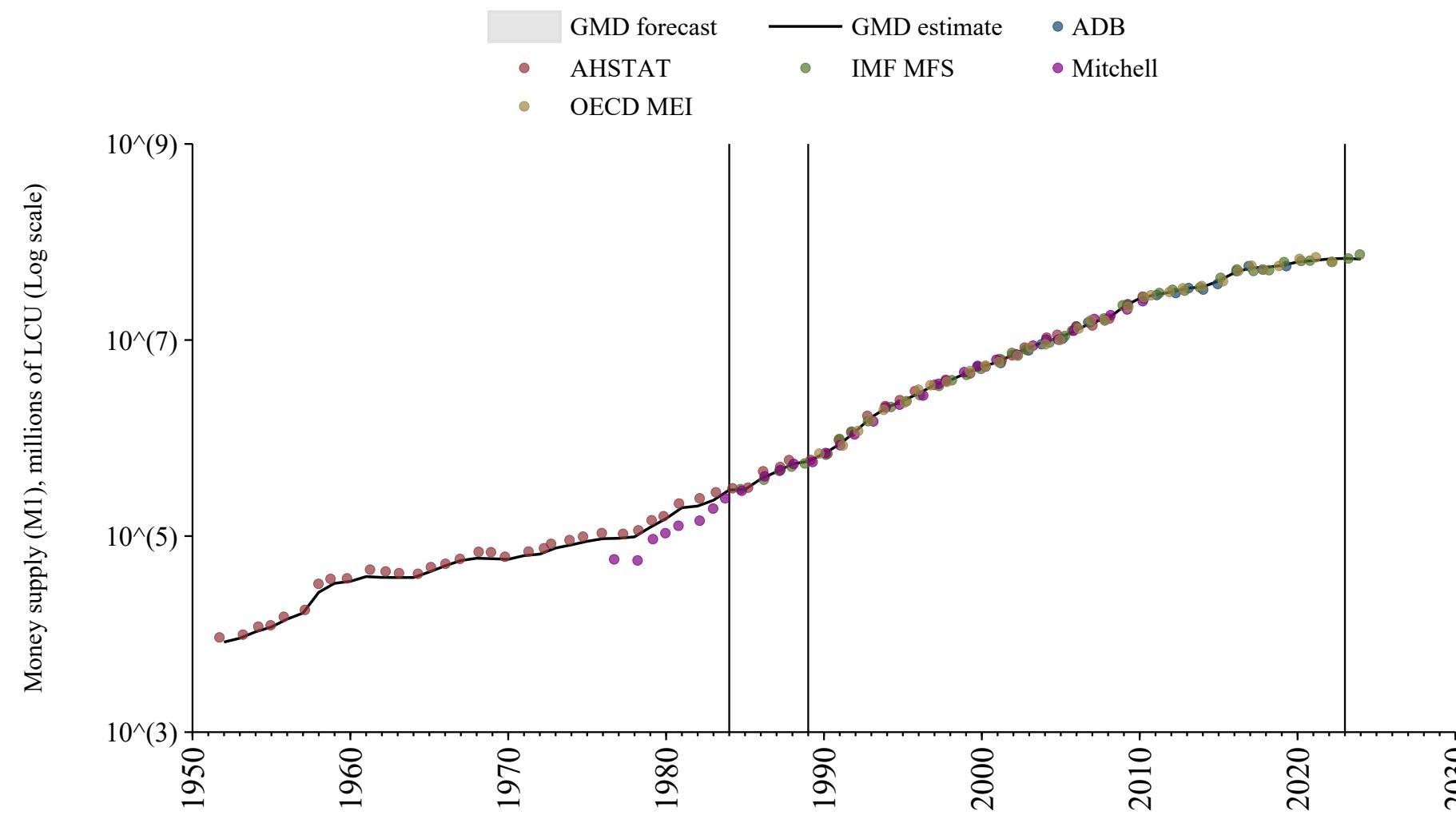
## Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1910 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 257.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 80.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1961 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 80.3%).
OECD (2024)	1986 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



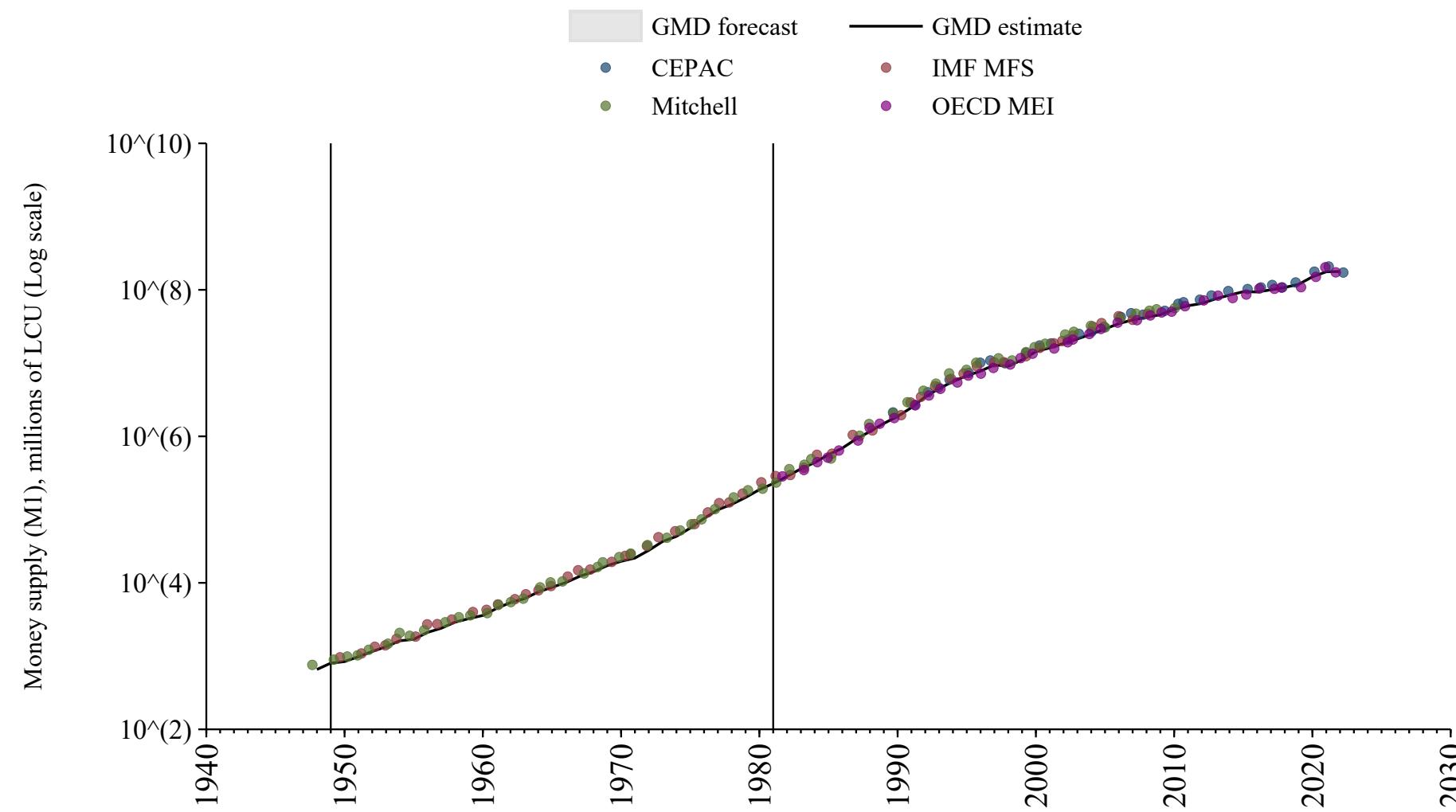
## China

Source	Time span	Notes
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1952 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 89.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1985 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.2%).
OECD (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



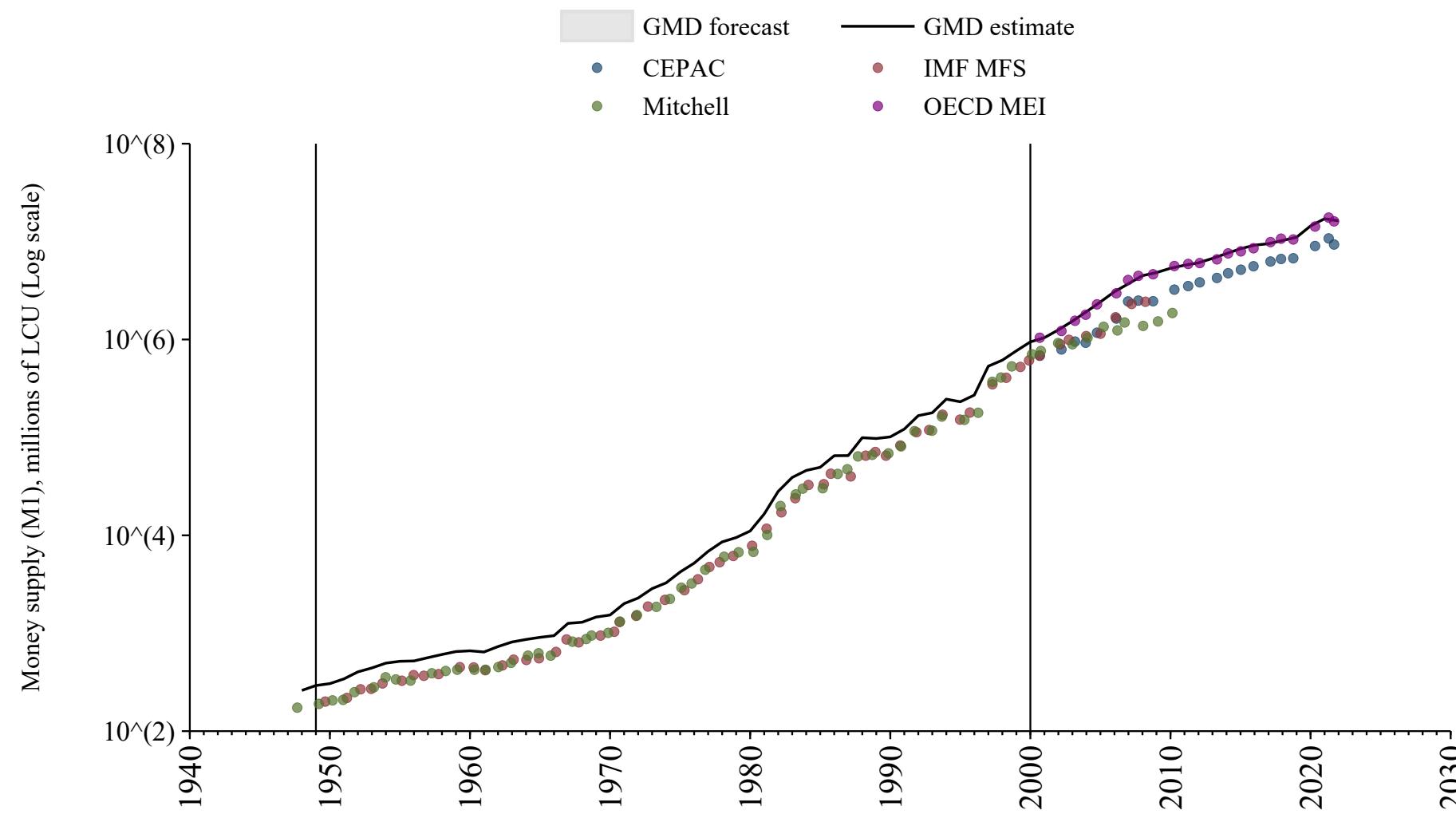
## Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 86.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 87.4%).
OECD (2024)	1982 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



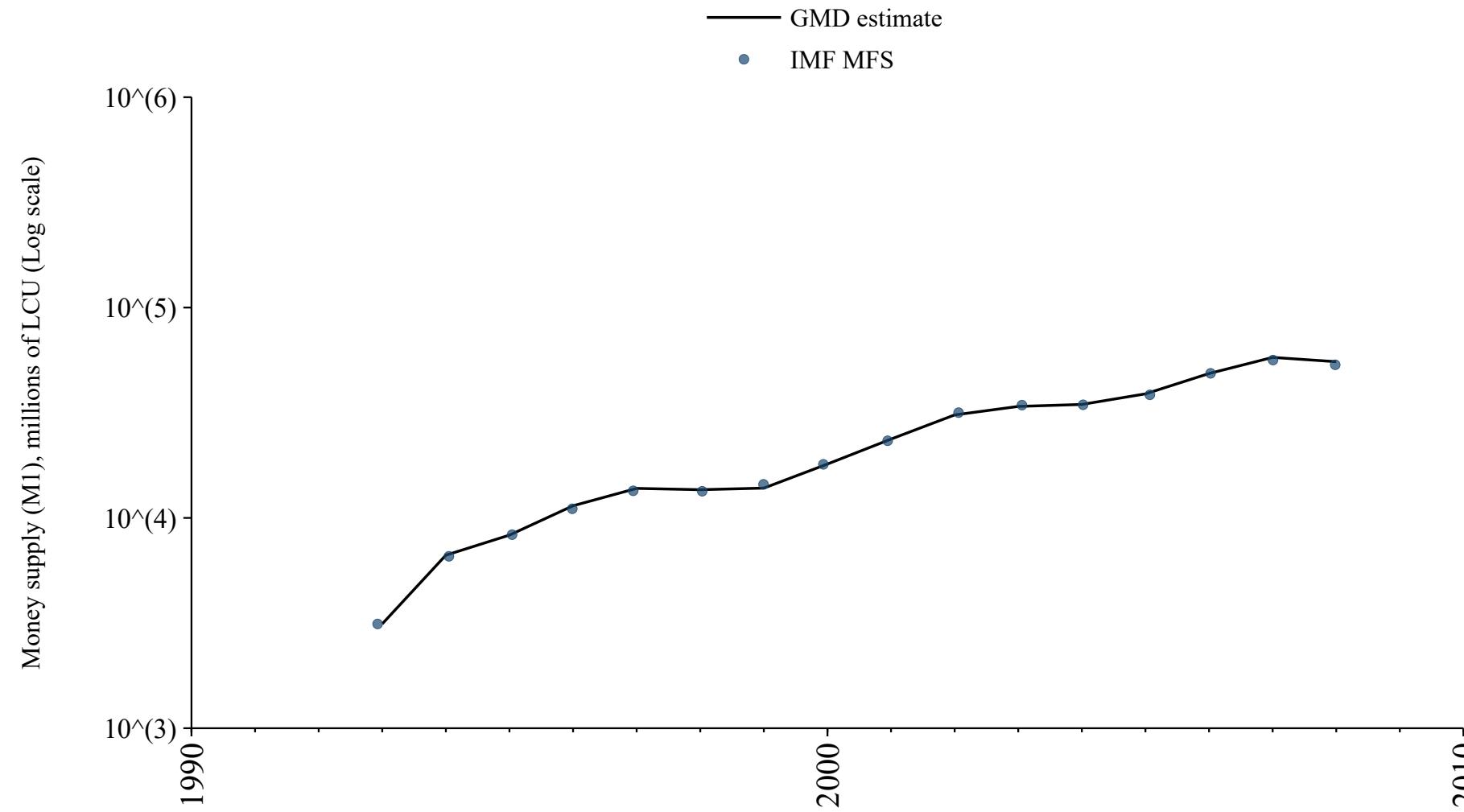
## Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 149.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 152.4%).
OECD (2024)	2001 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



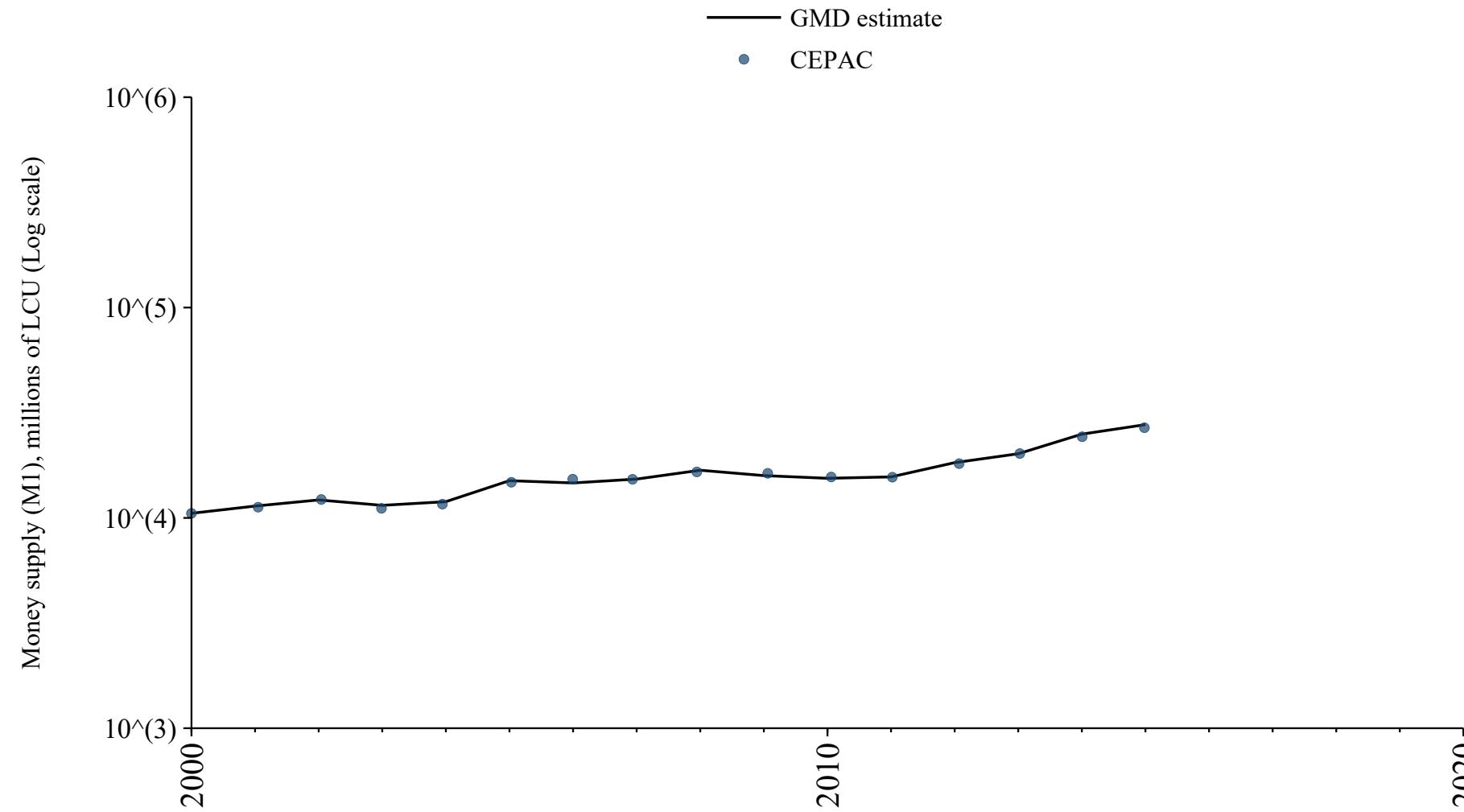
## Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



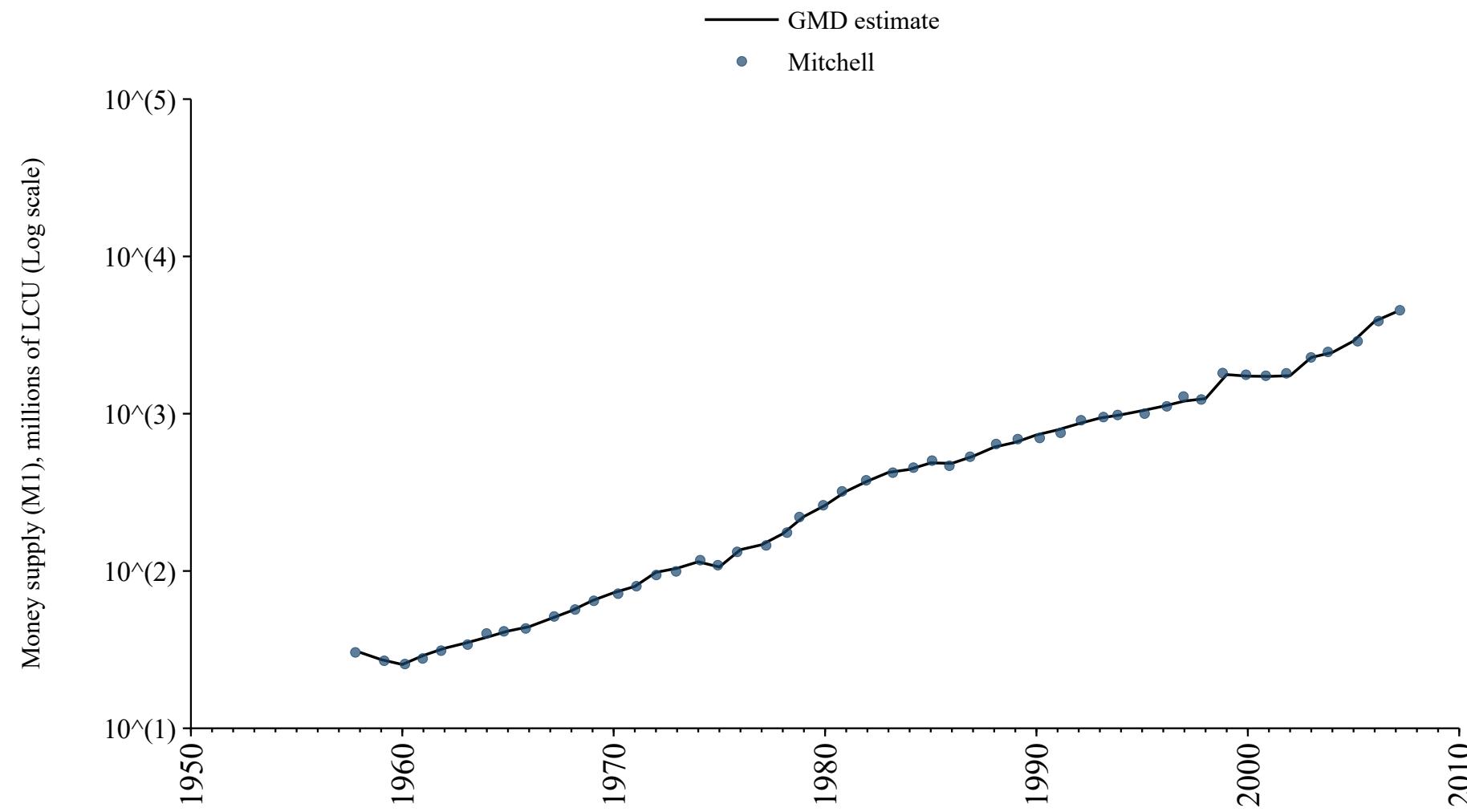
## Cuba

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2000 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



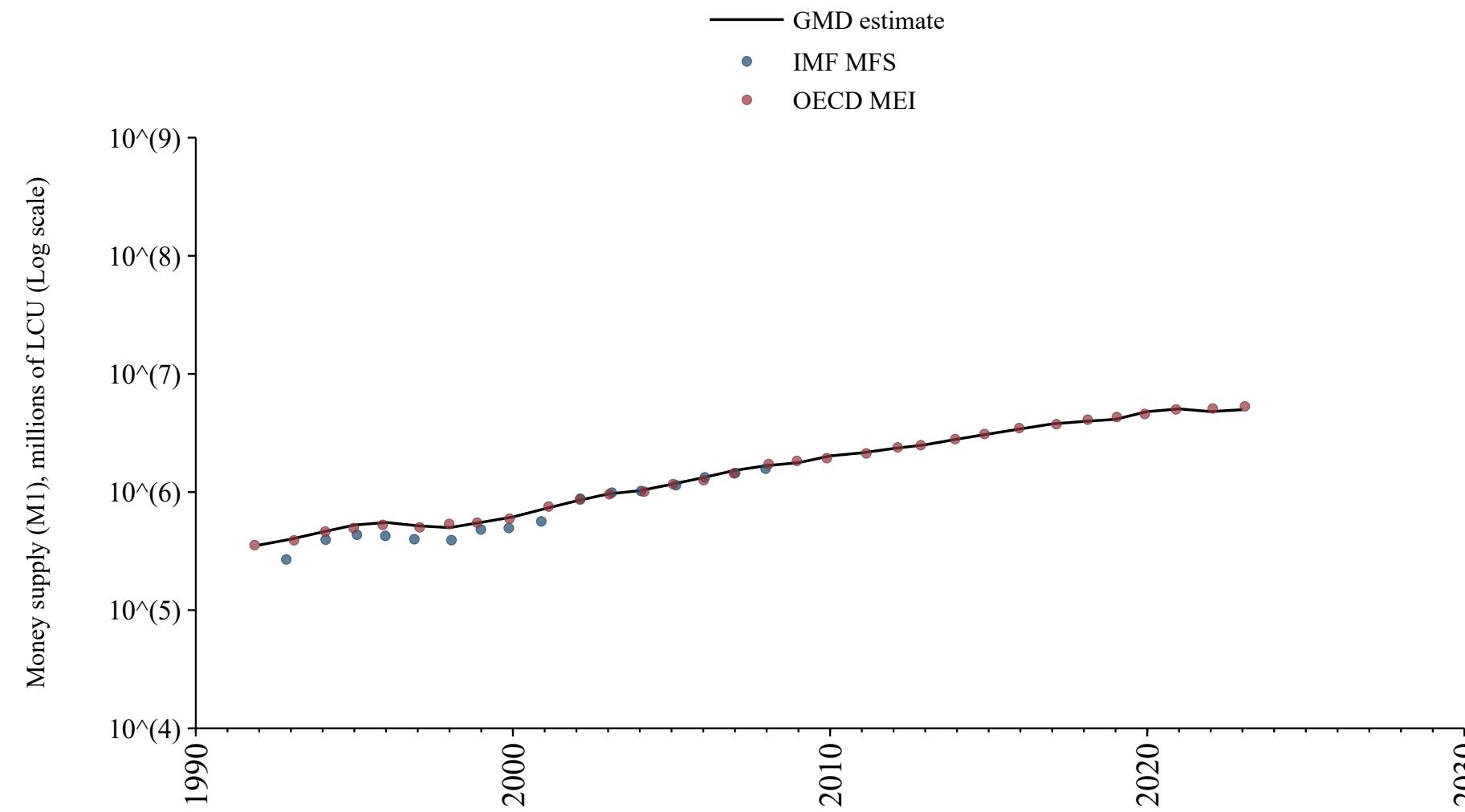
## Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1958 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.



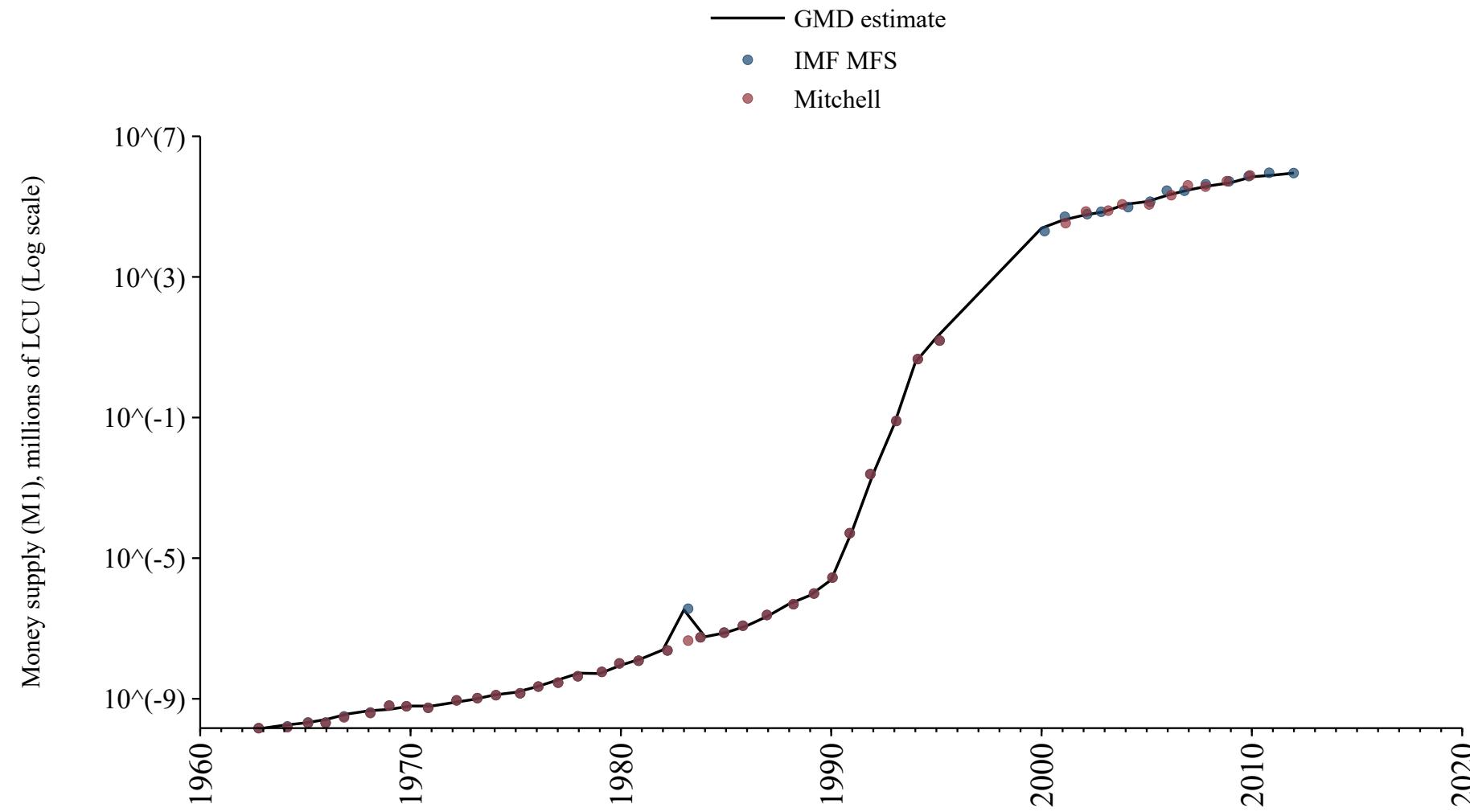
## Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



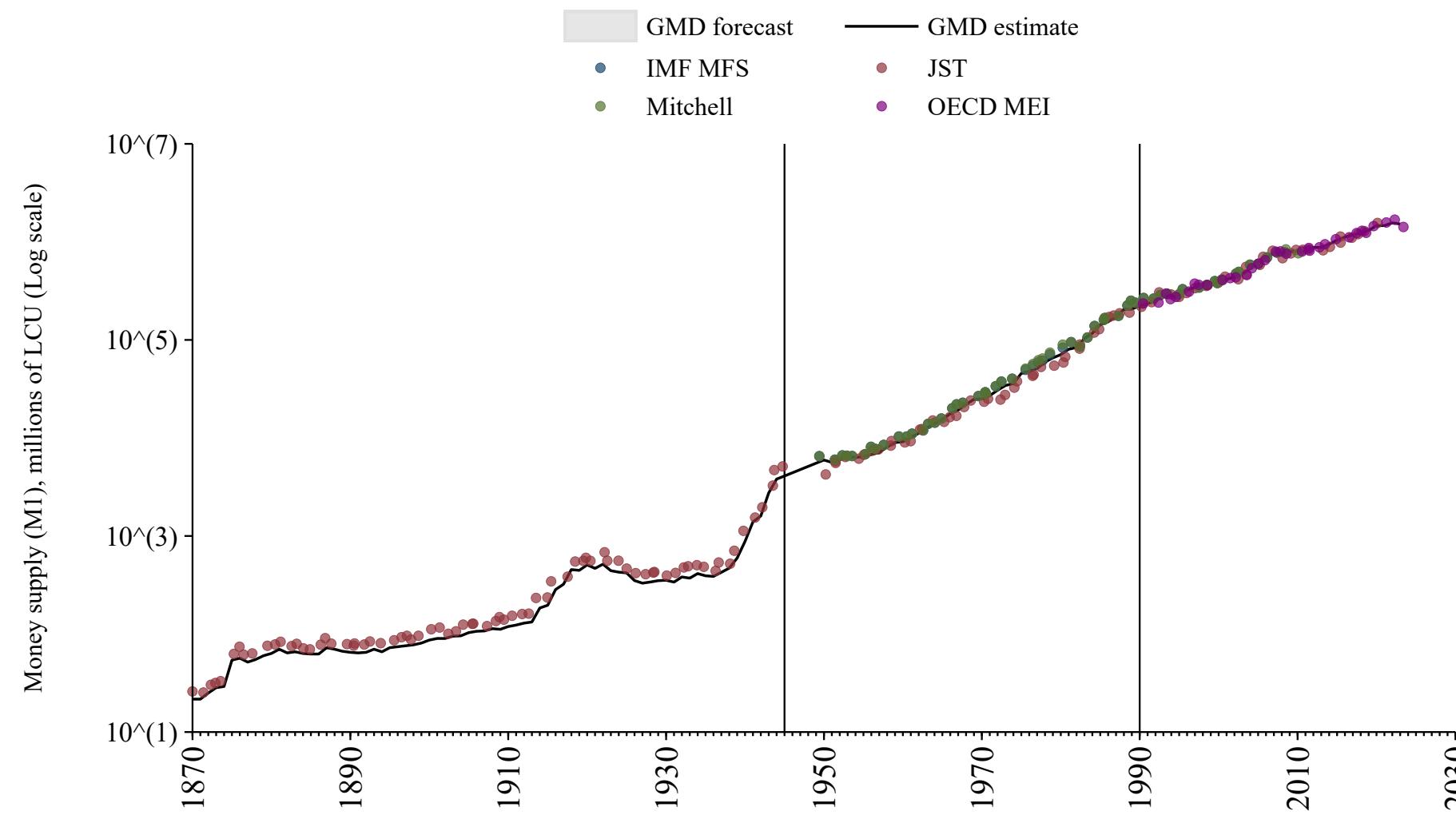
## Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1963 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.



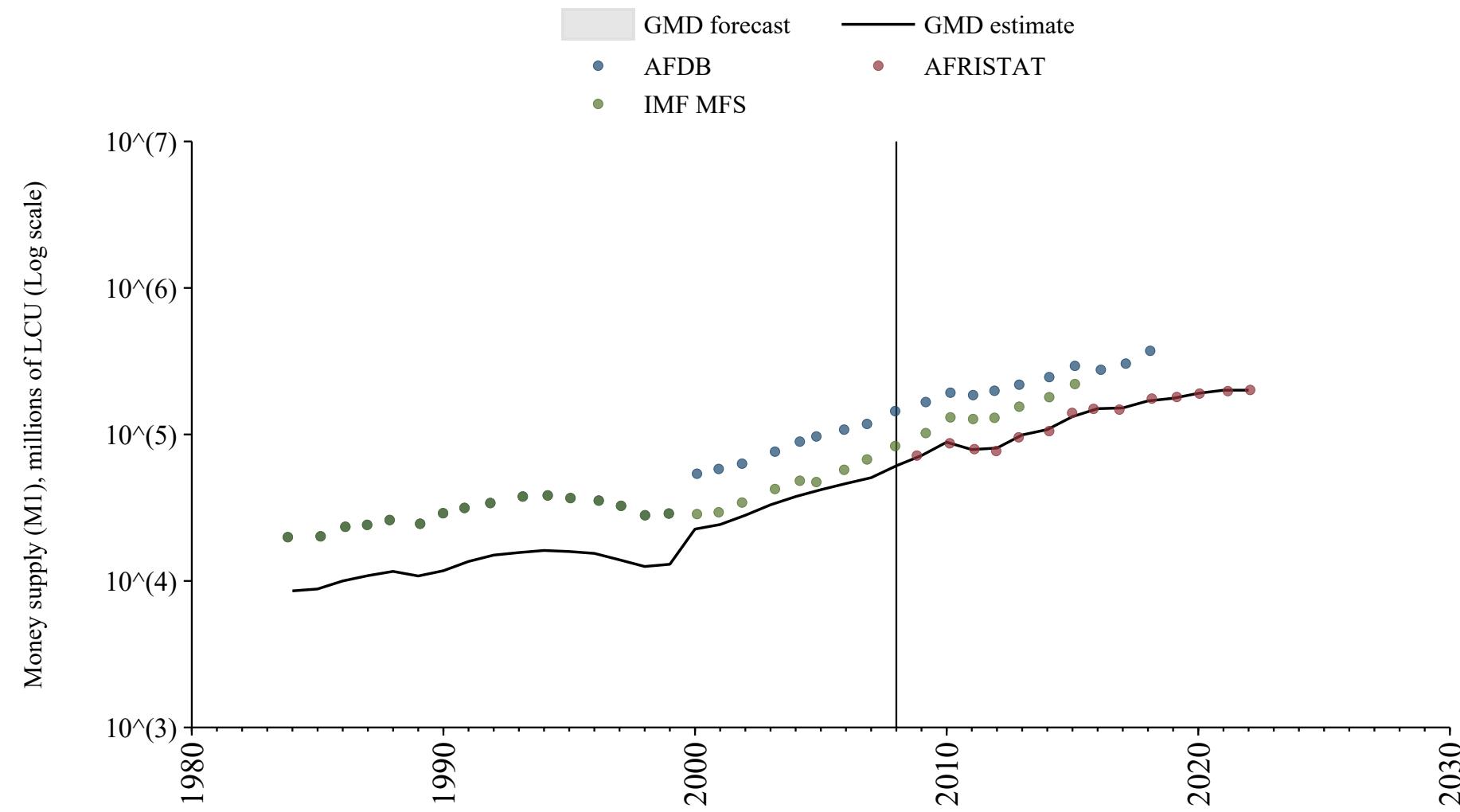
## Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 83.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1946 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 91.3%).
OECD (2024)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



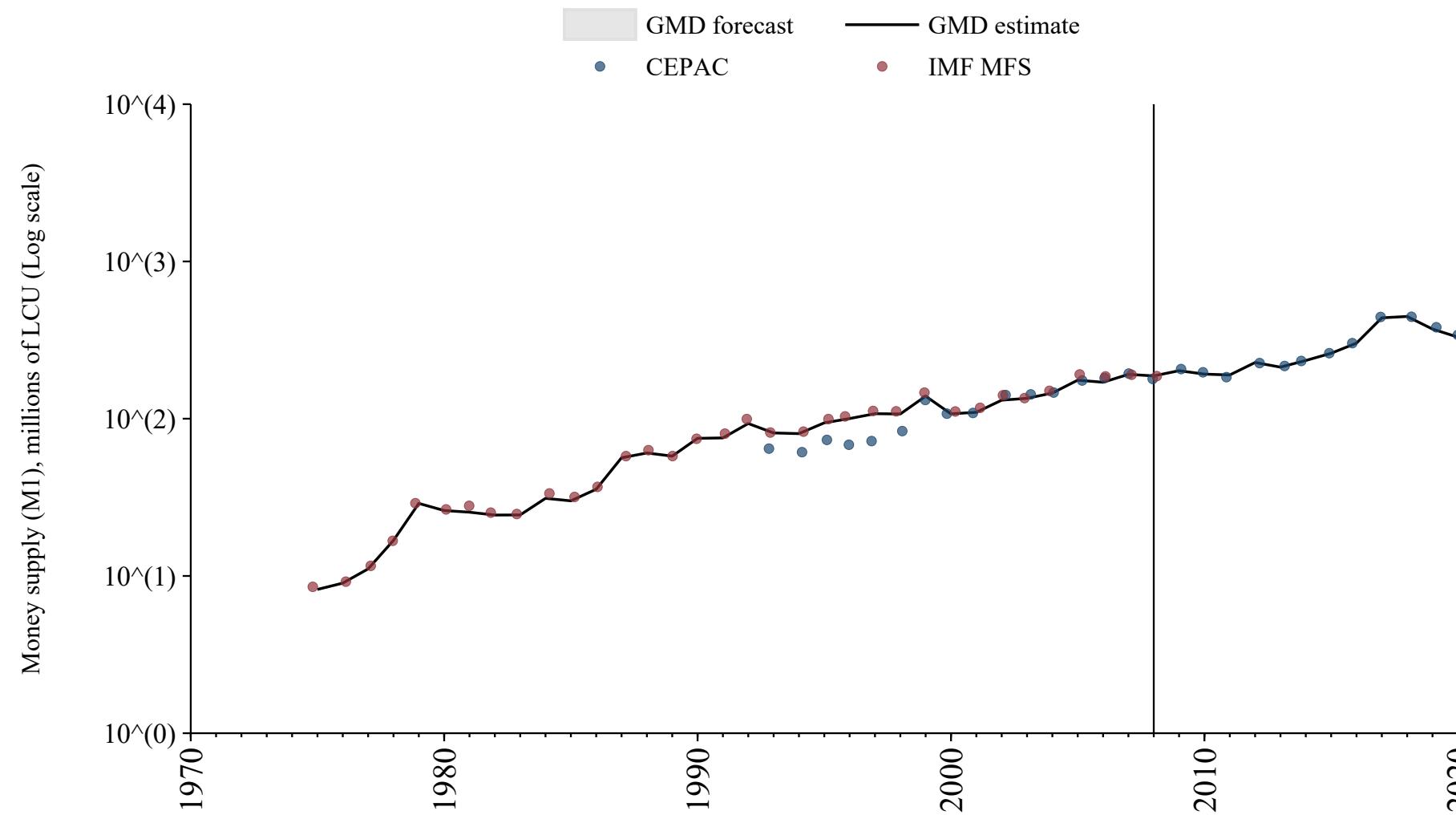
## Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1984 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 42.9%).
<a href="#">African Union (2024)</a>	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



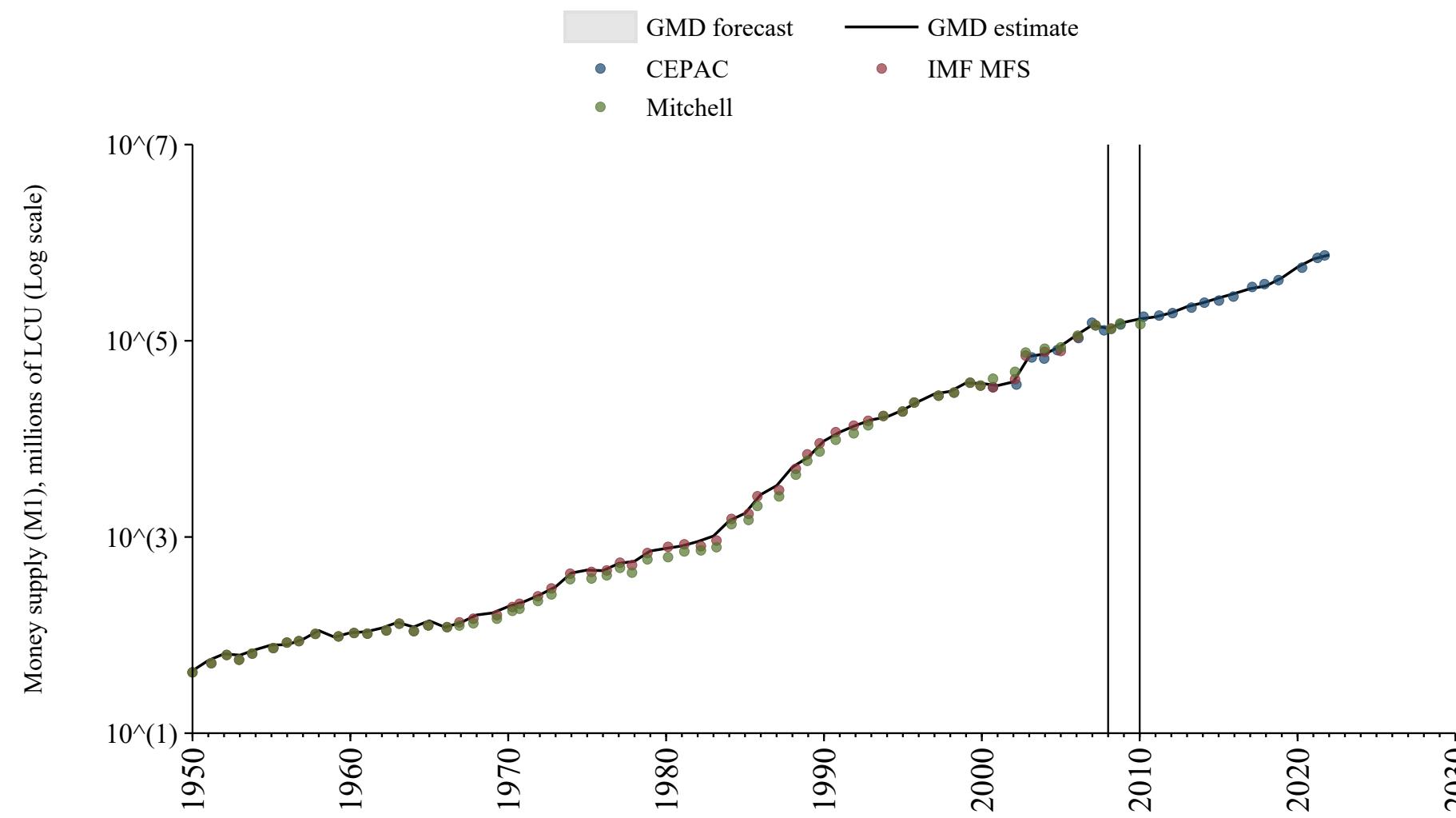
## Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1975 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 96.2%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



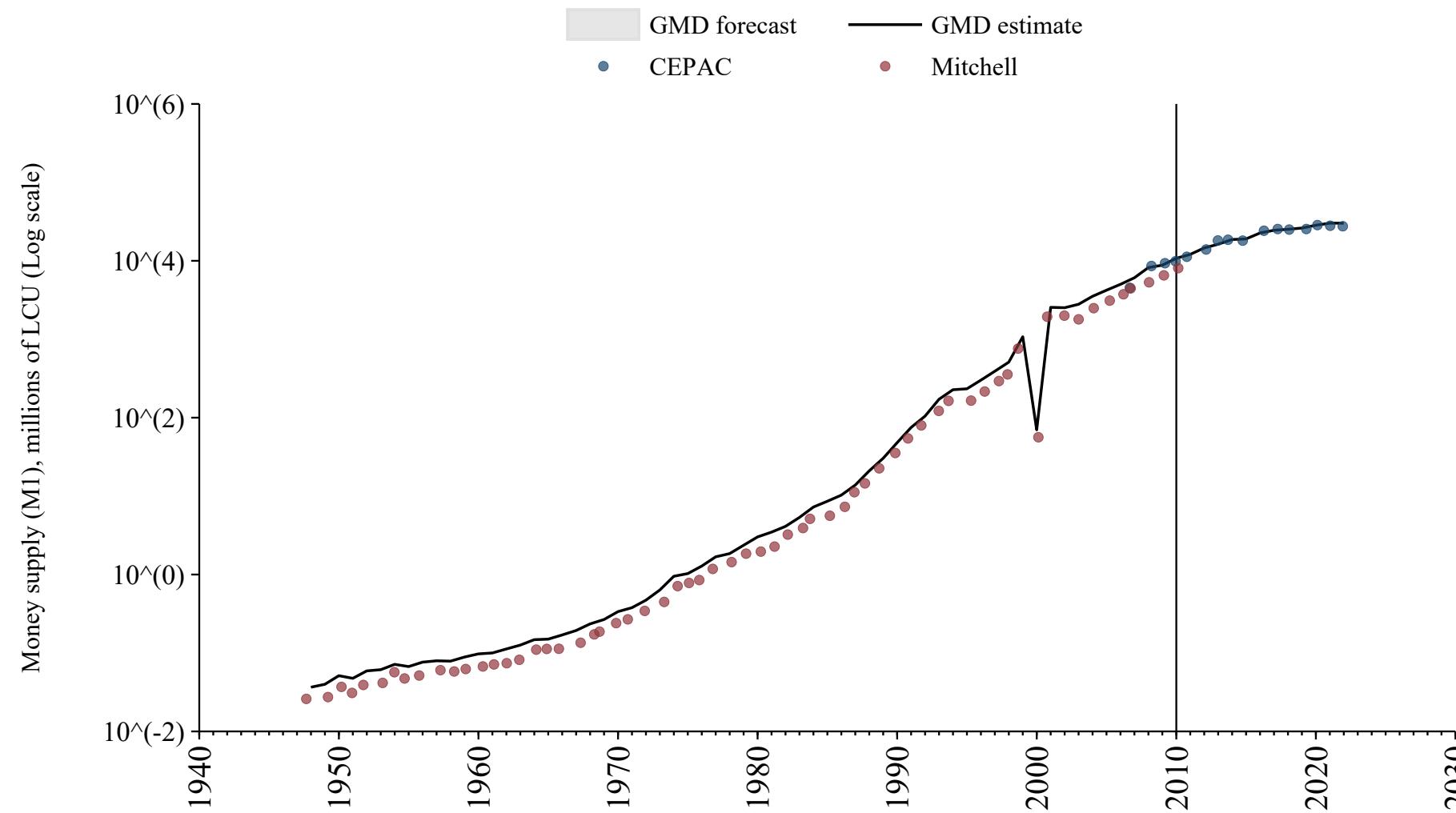
## Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 103.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 105%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



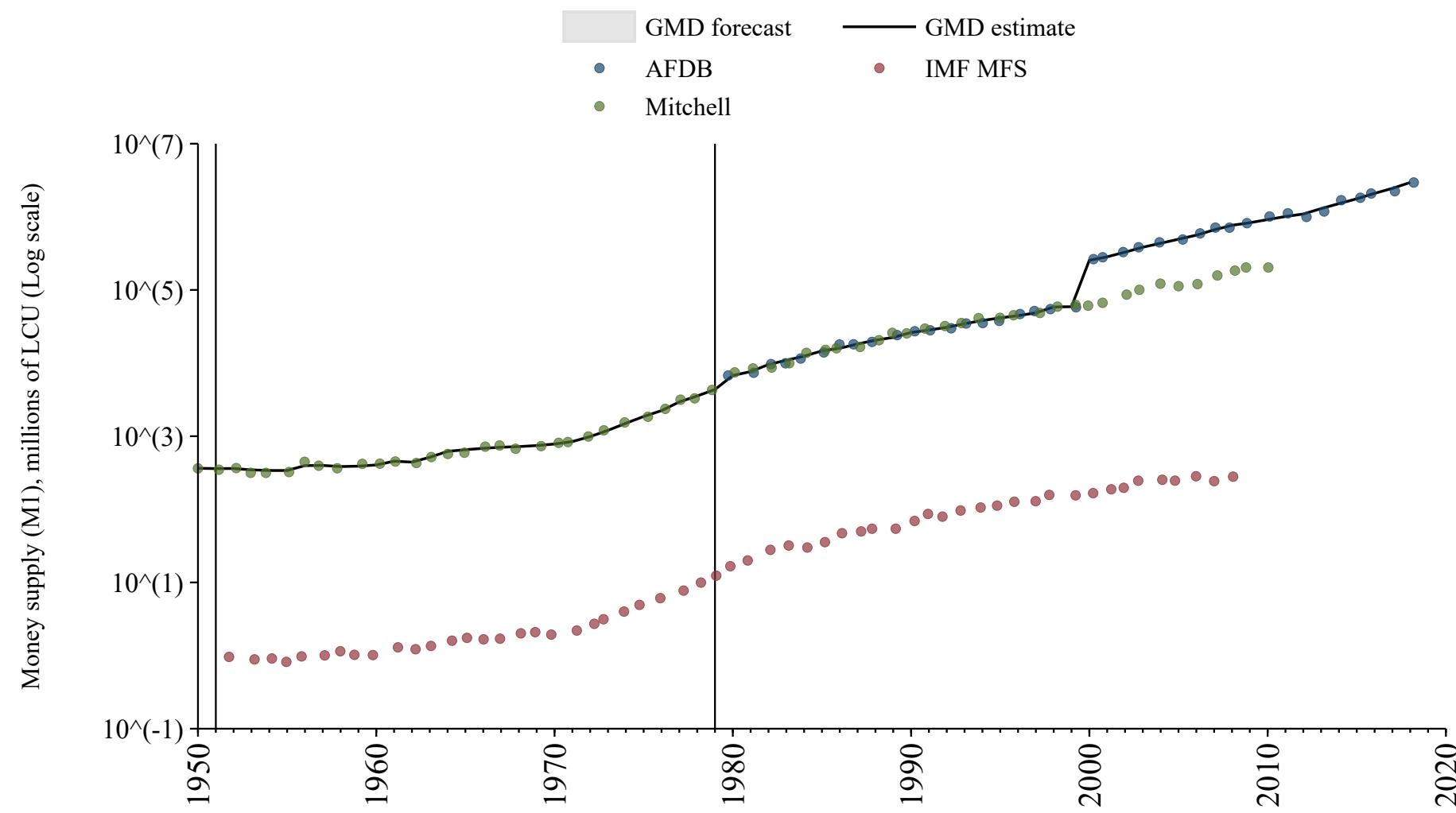
## Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 140.7%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



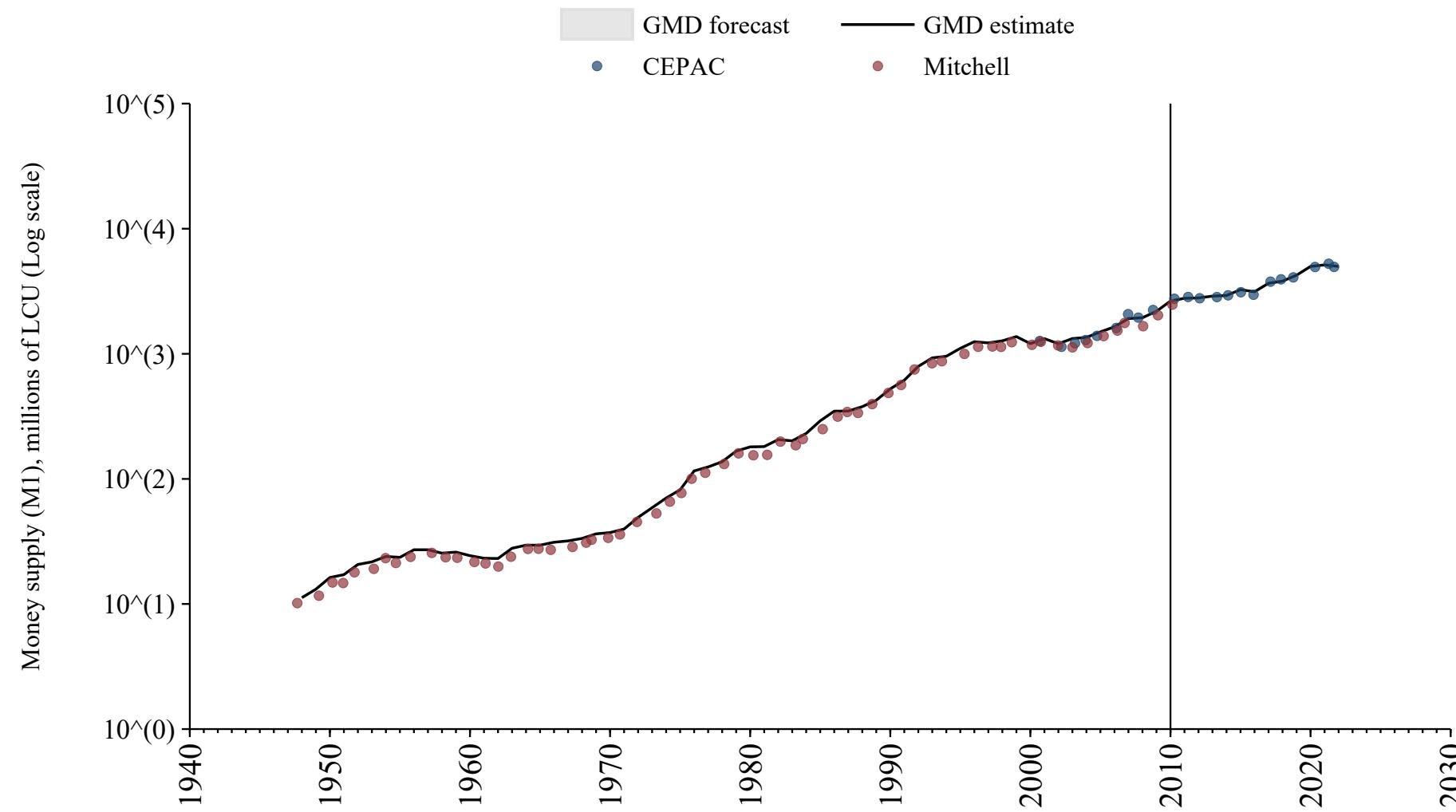
## Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1952 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 37714.2%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.



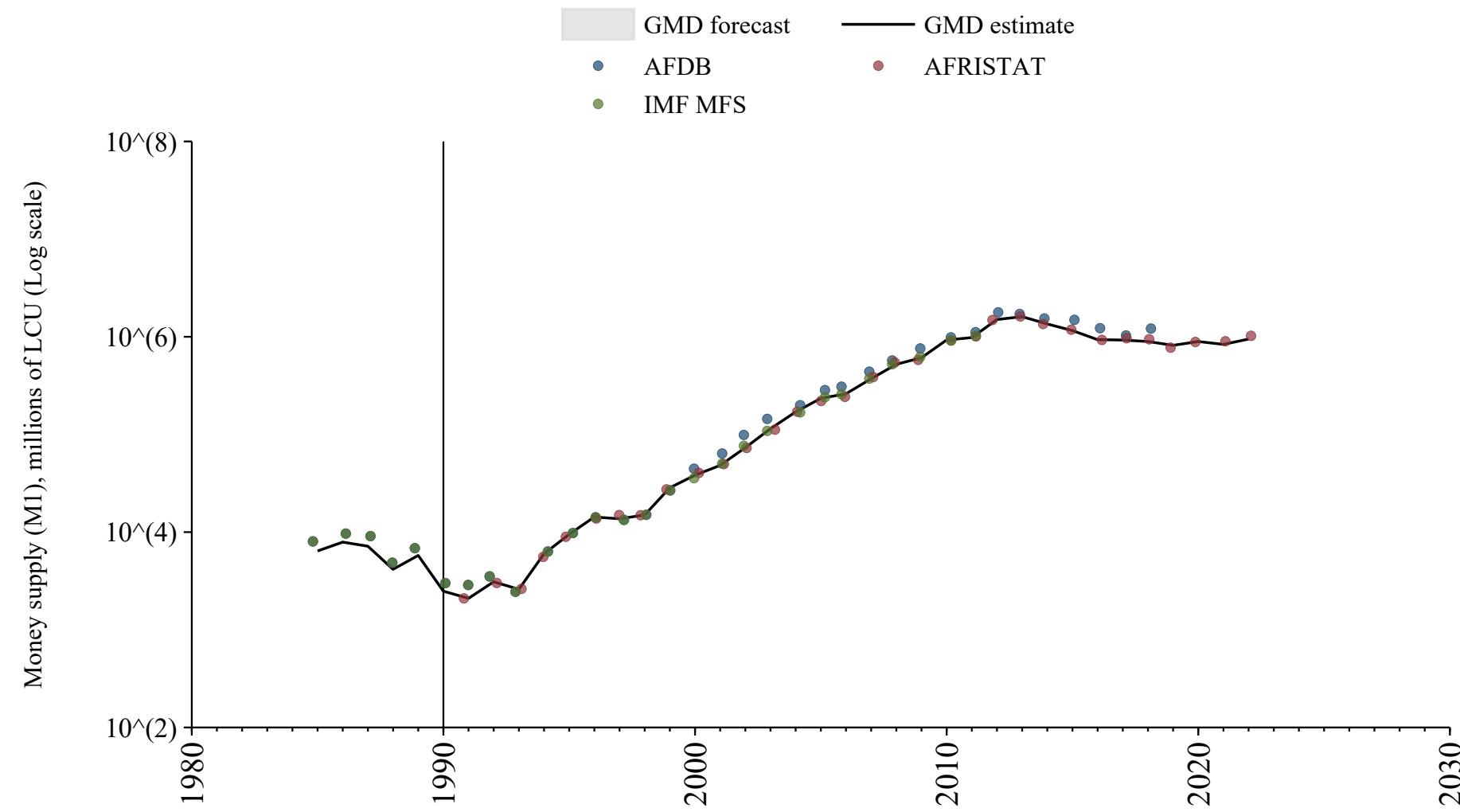
## El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 110.4%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



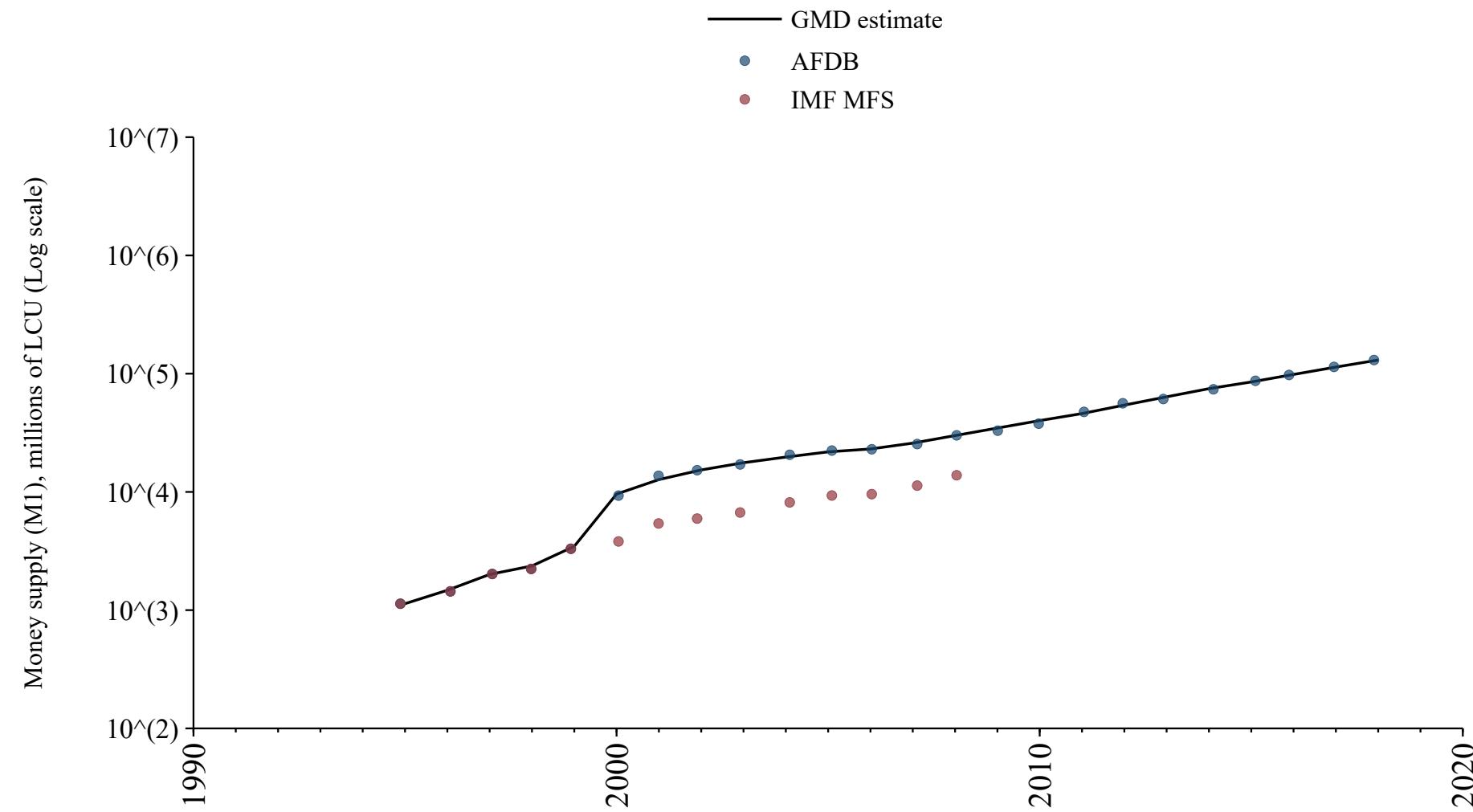
## Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1985 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 79.7%).
<a href="#">African Union (2024)</a>	1991 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



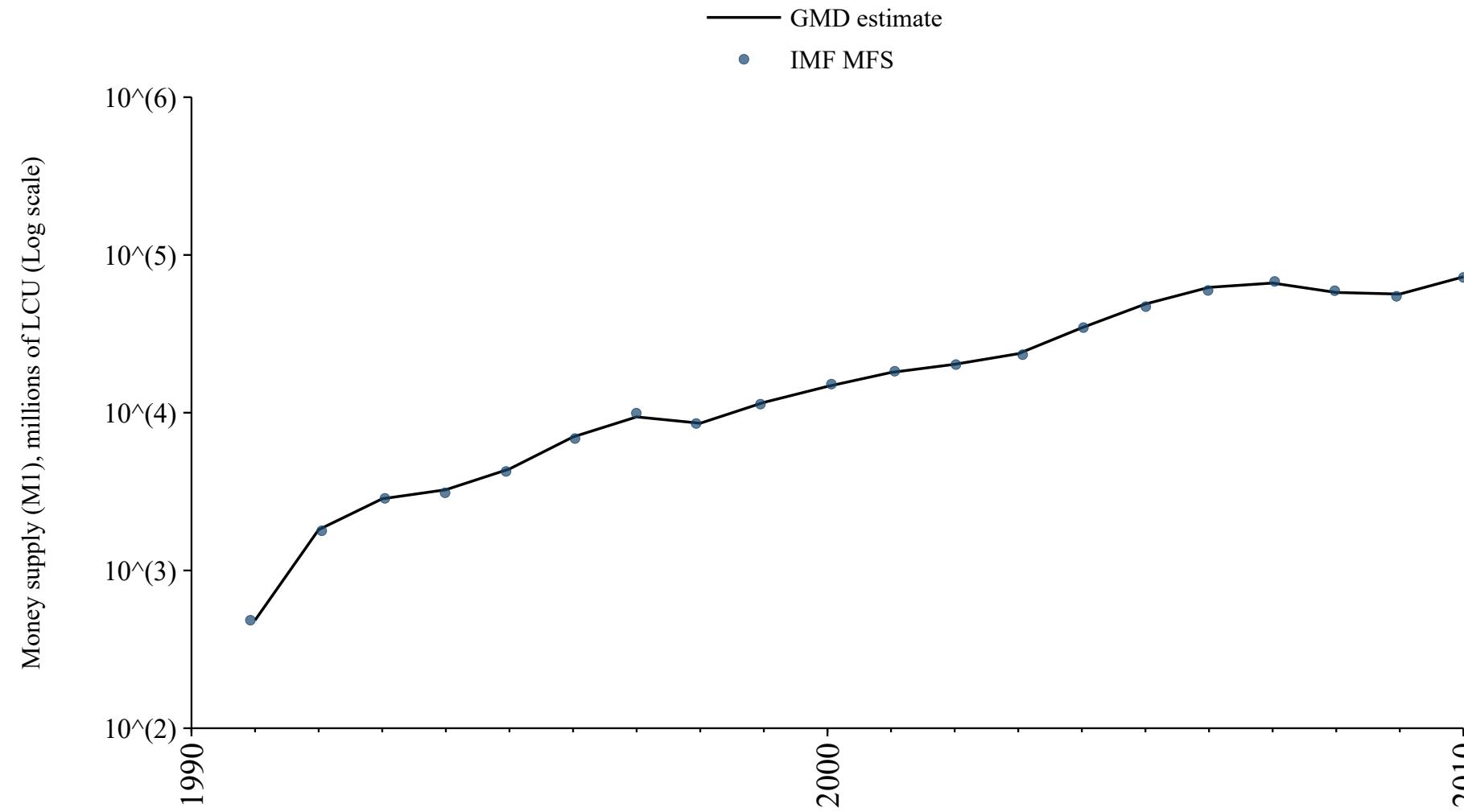
## Eritrea

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1995 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.



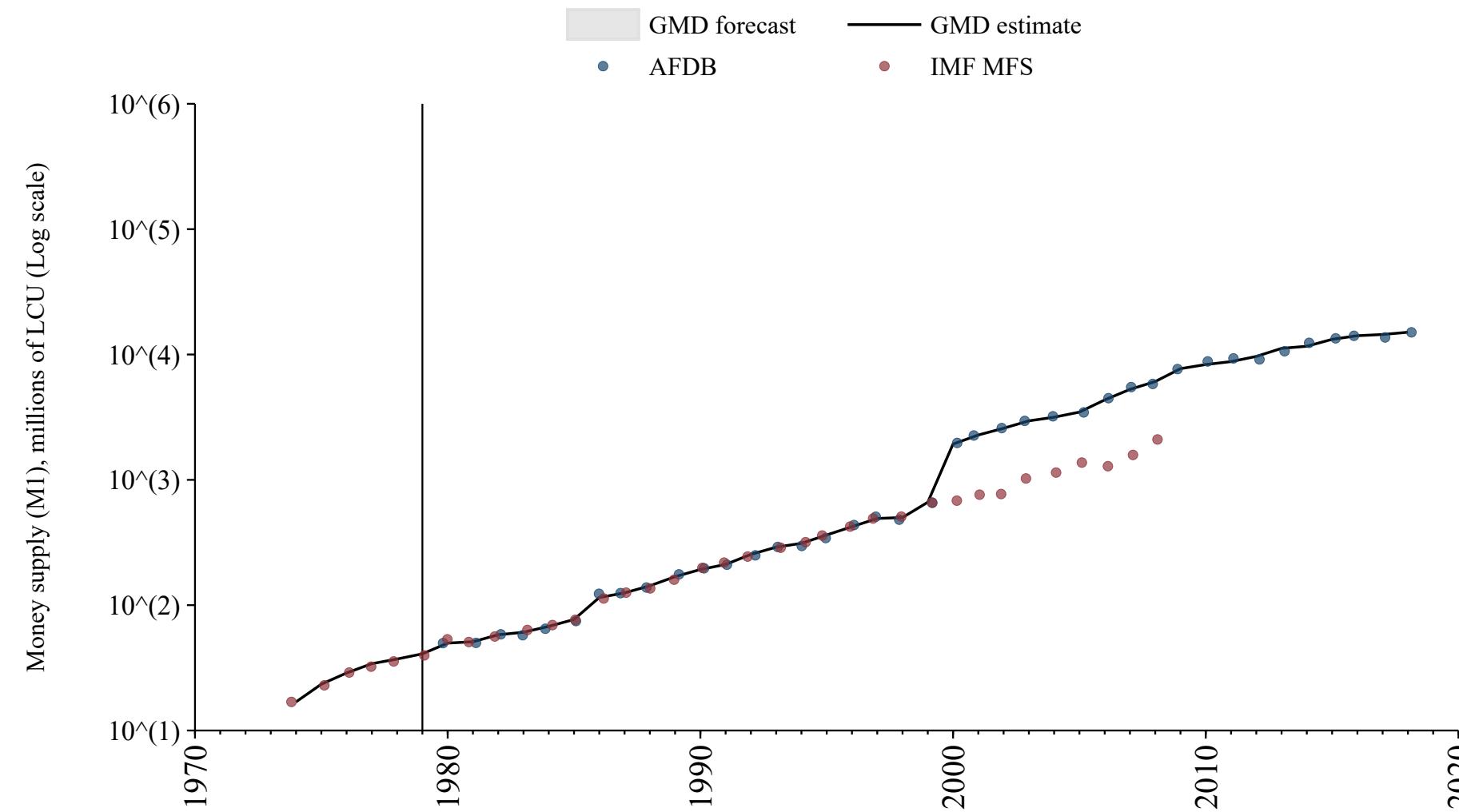
## Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1991 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.



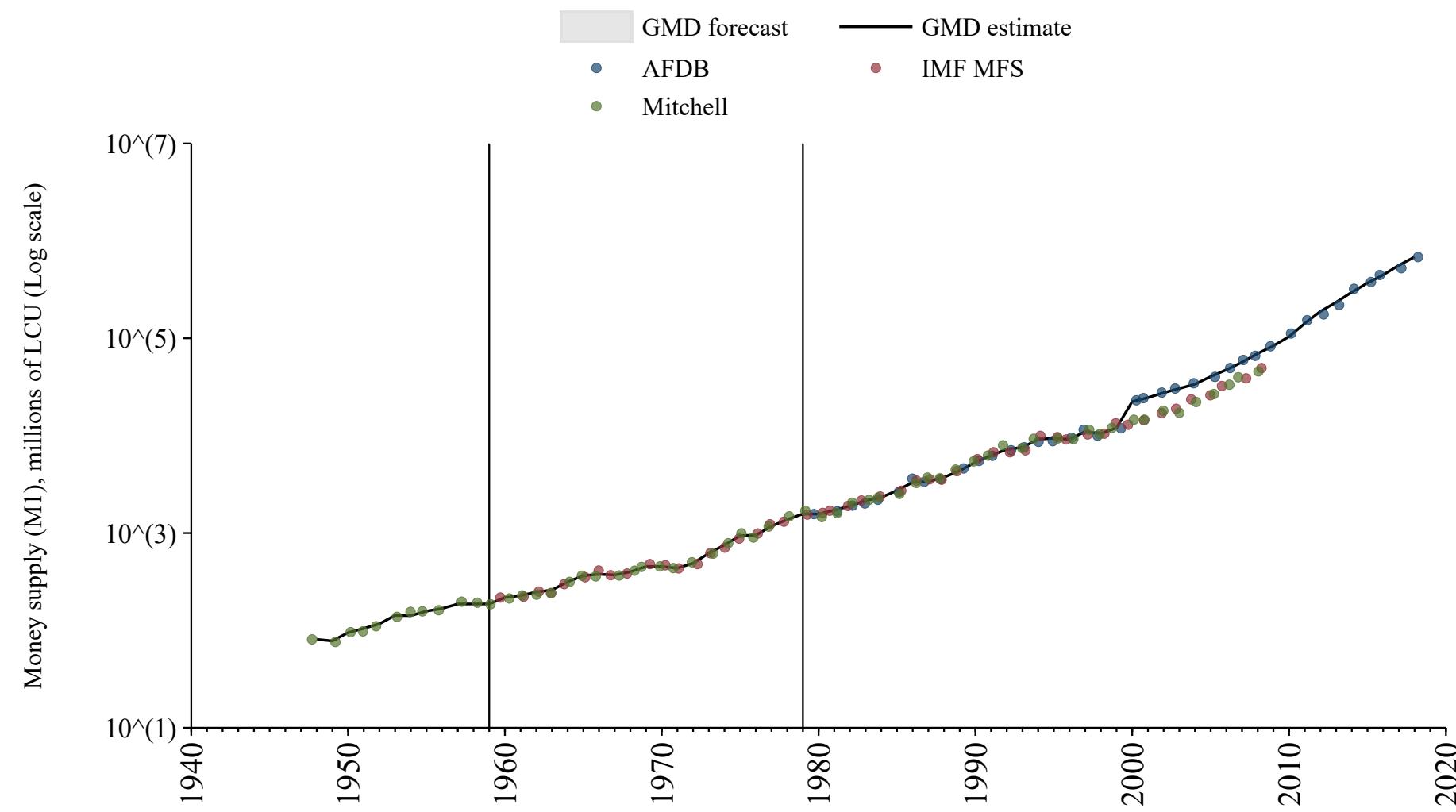
## Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1974 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.



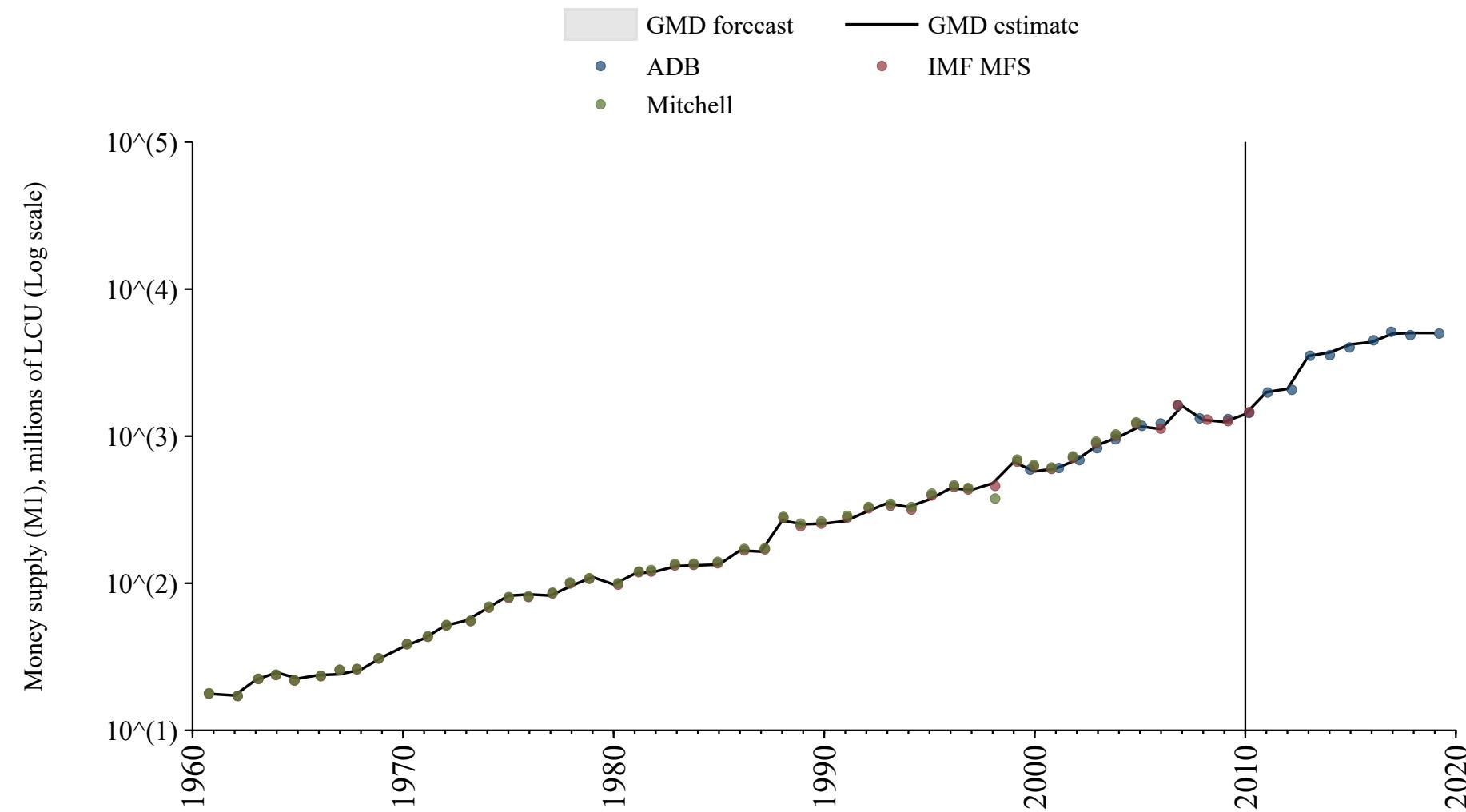
## Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.



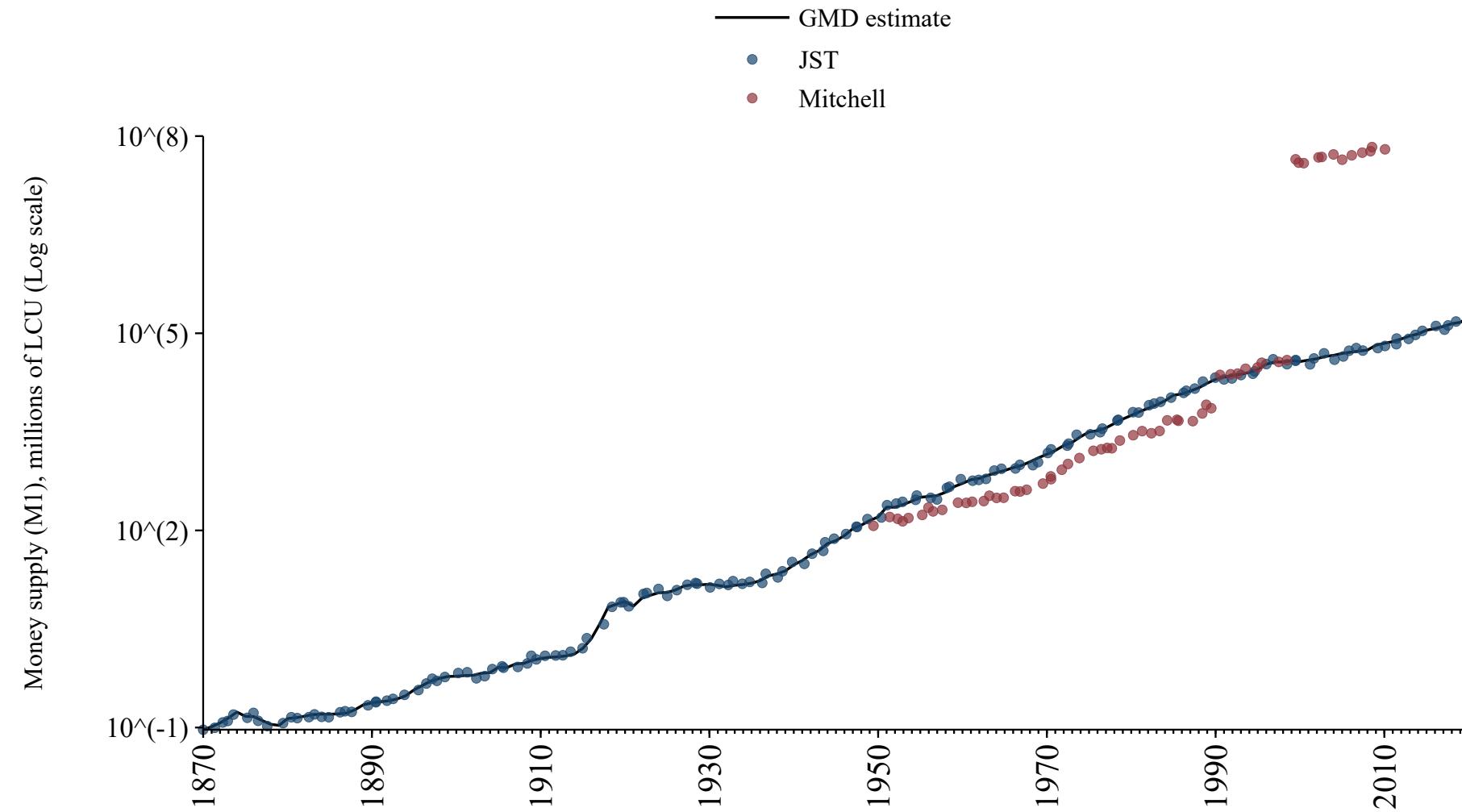
## Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1961 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 99.4%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2011 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



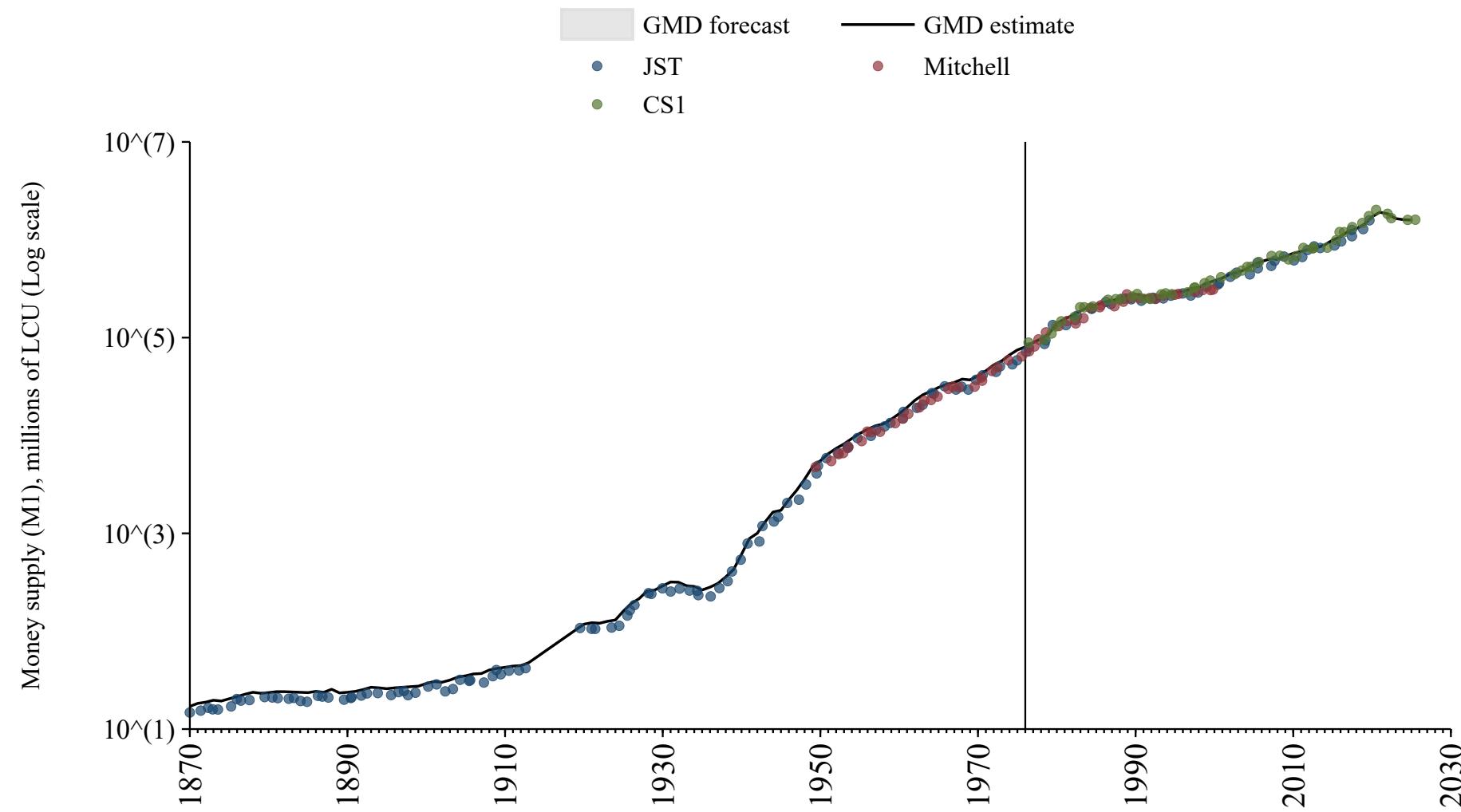
## Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



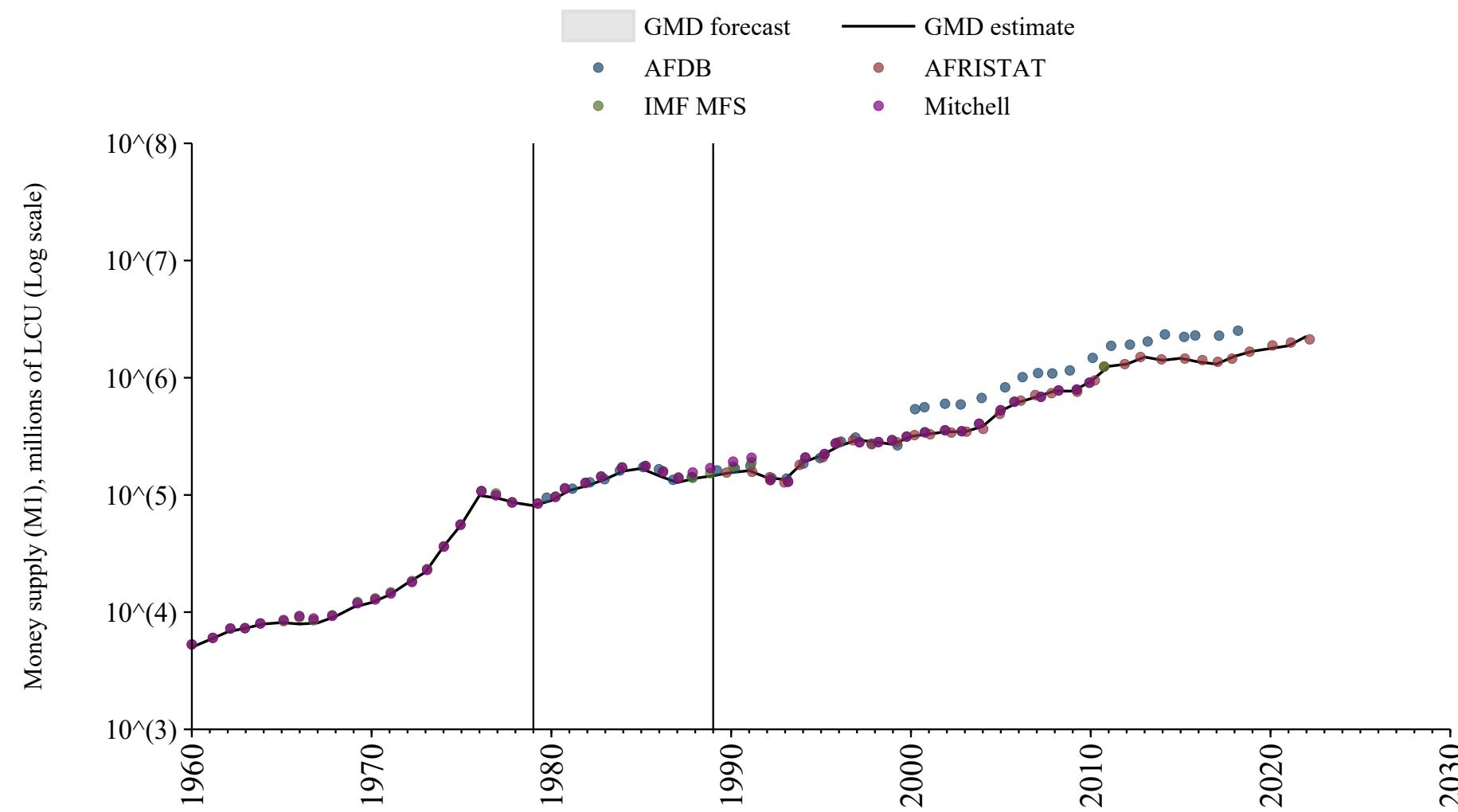
## France

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 115.5%).
Banque de France (2024)	1977 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



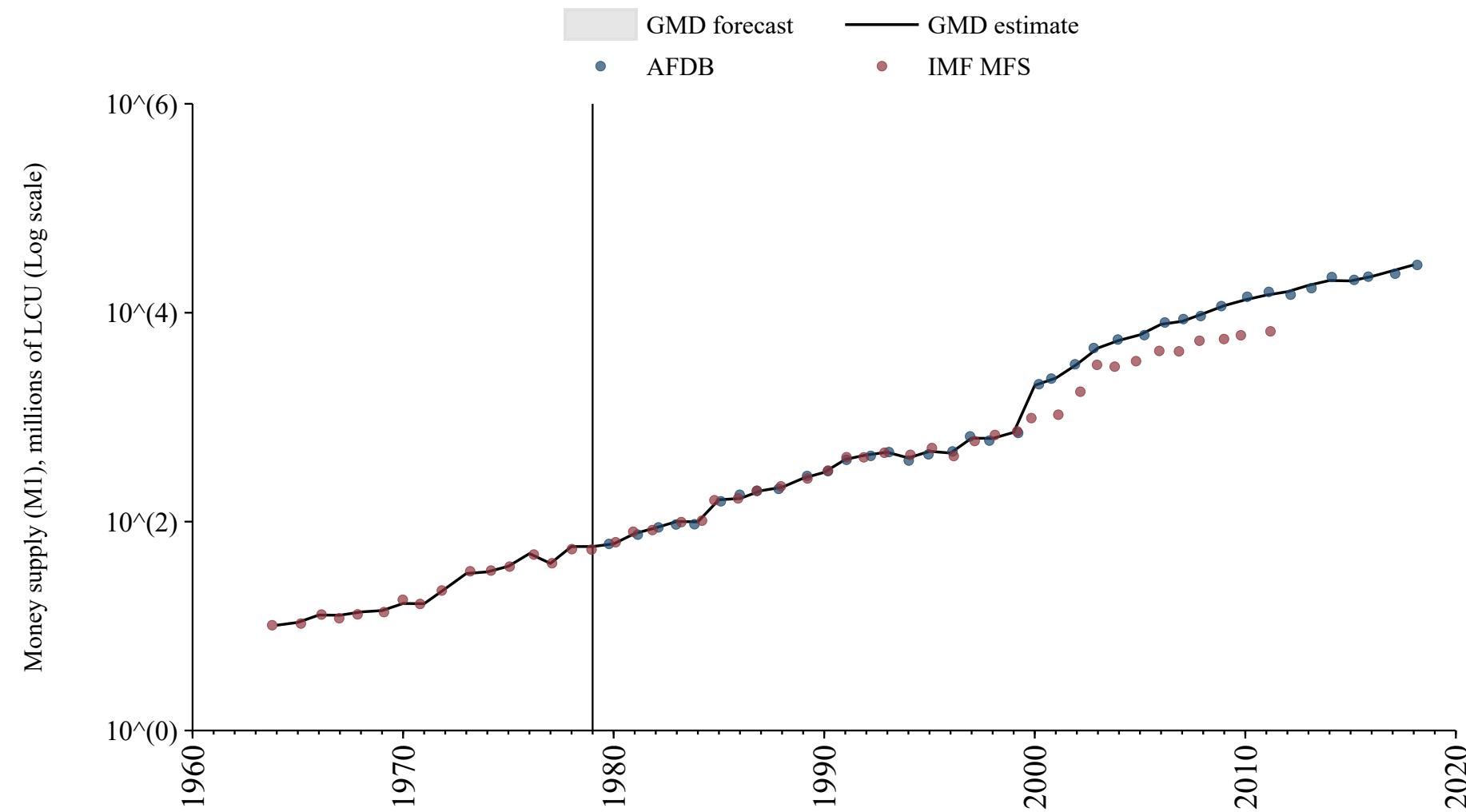
## Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 94.4%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 94.4%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



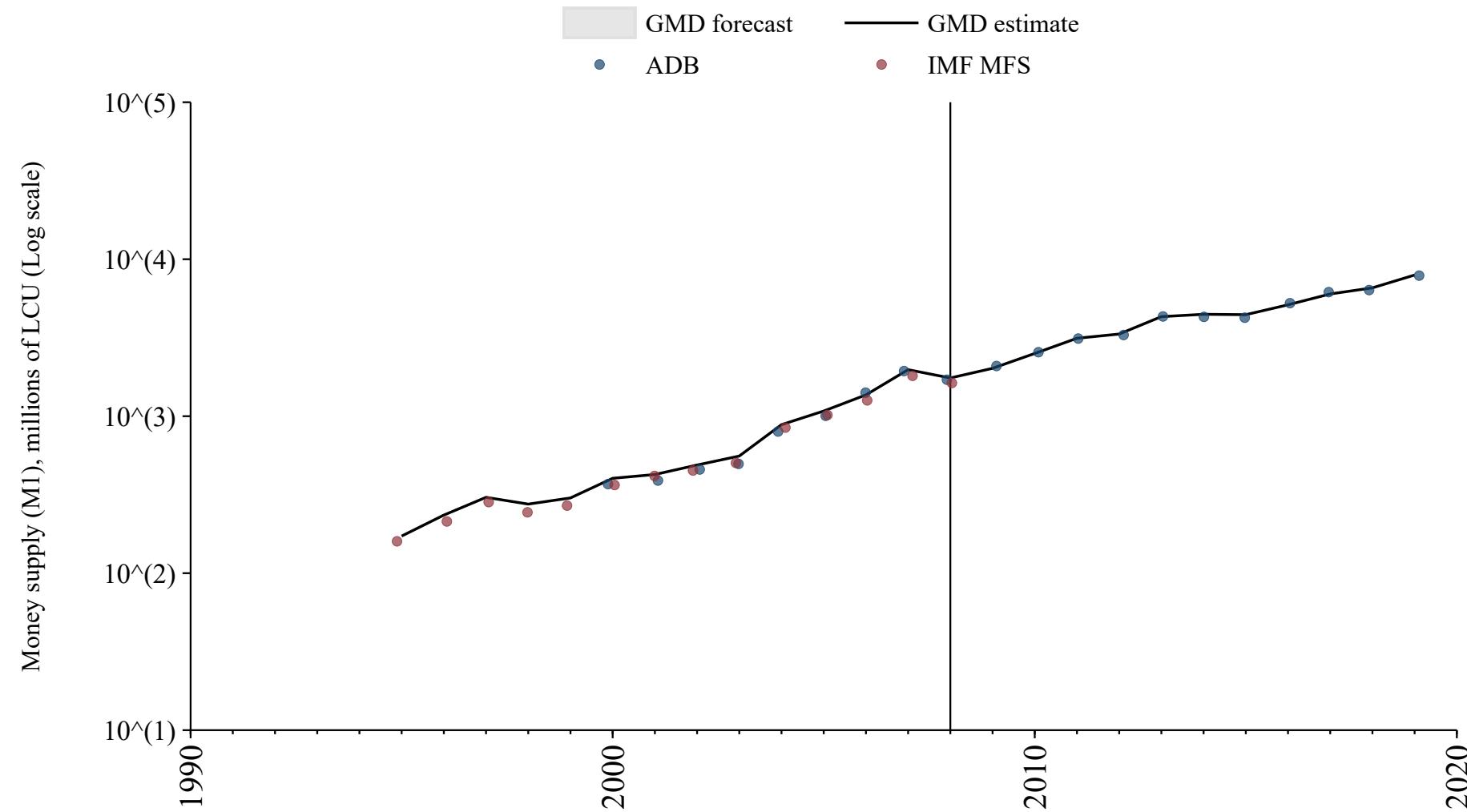
## Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1964 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.



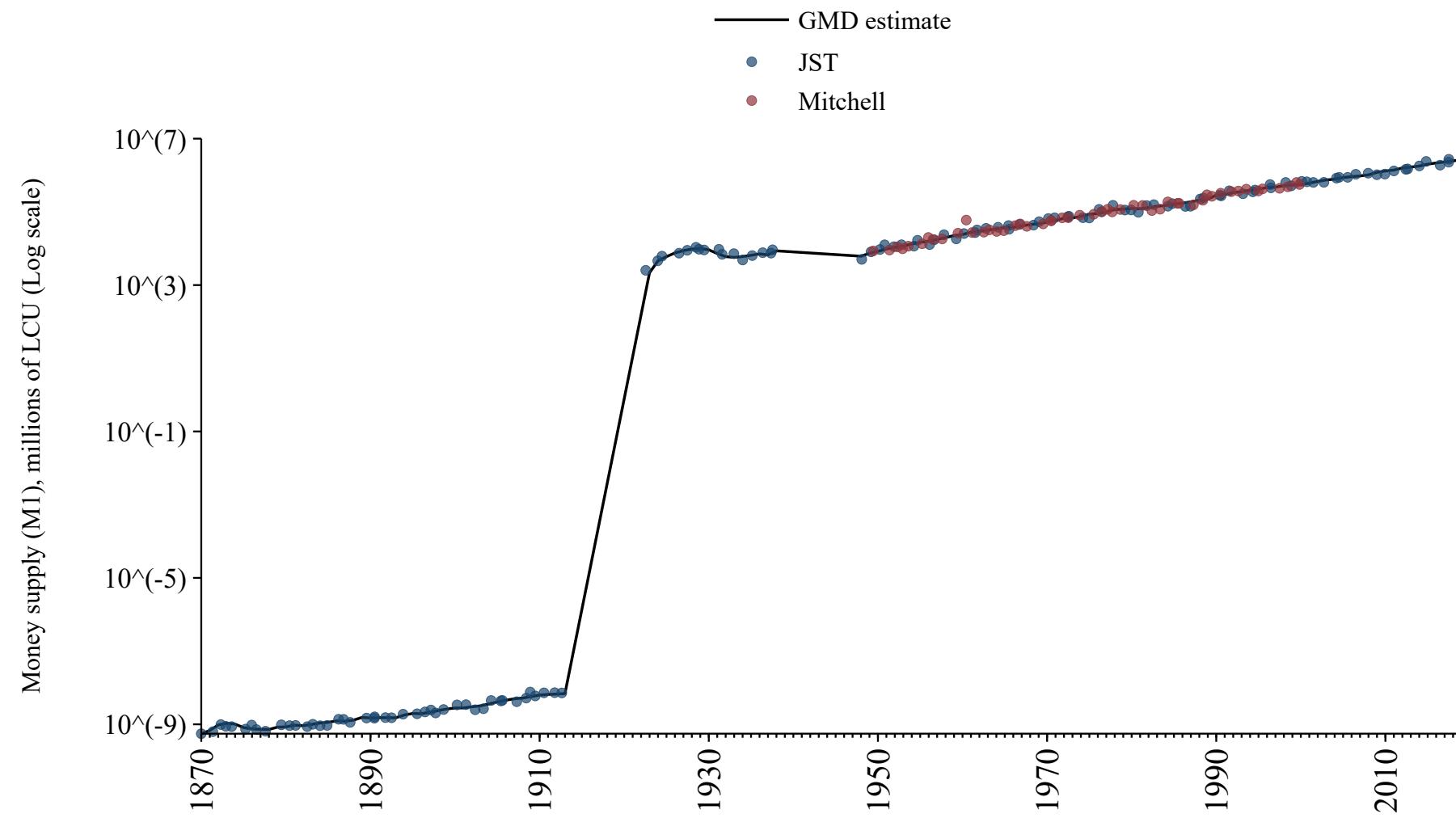
## Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 107.9%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



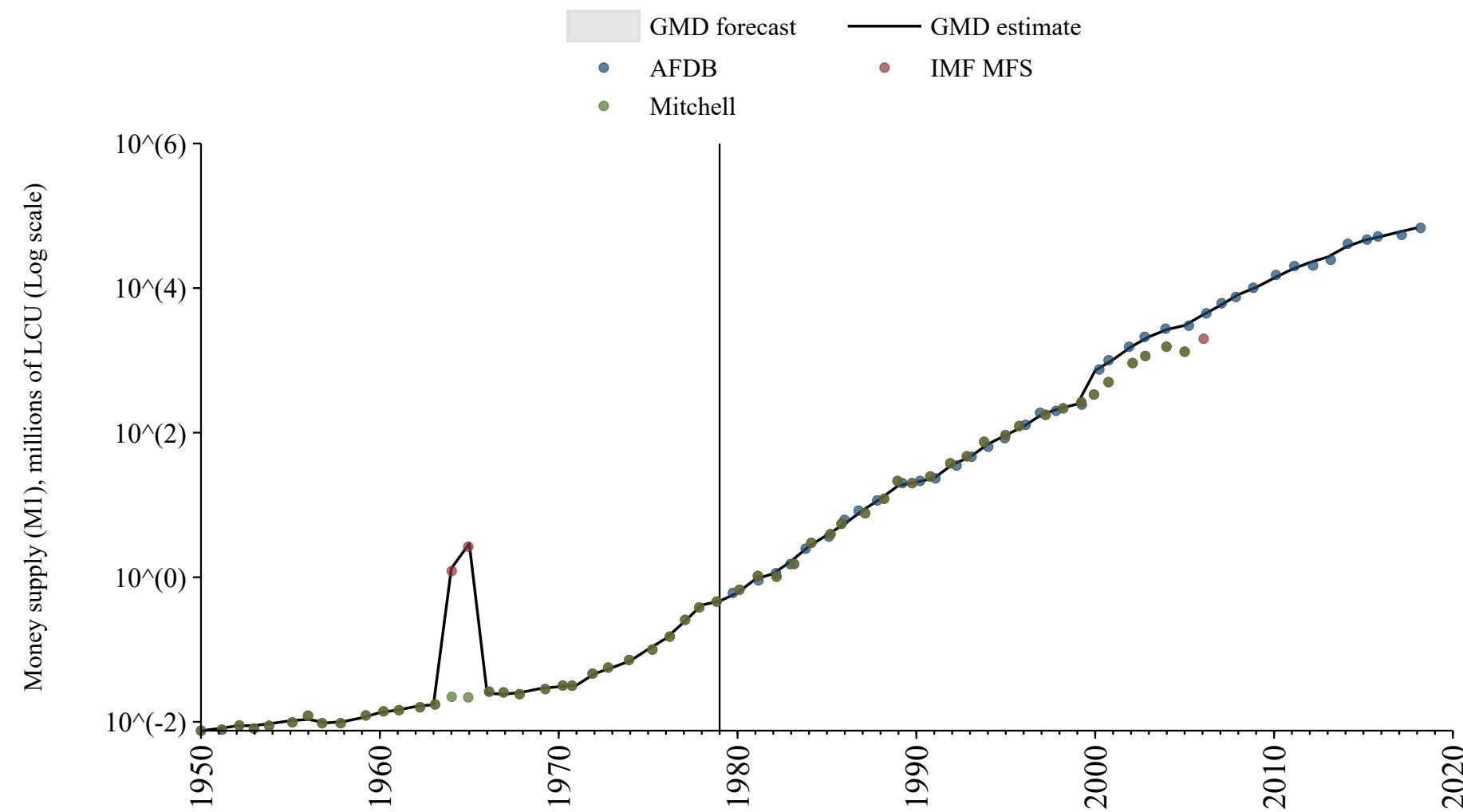
## Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



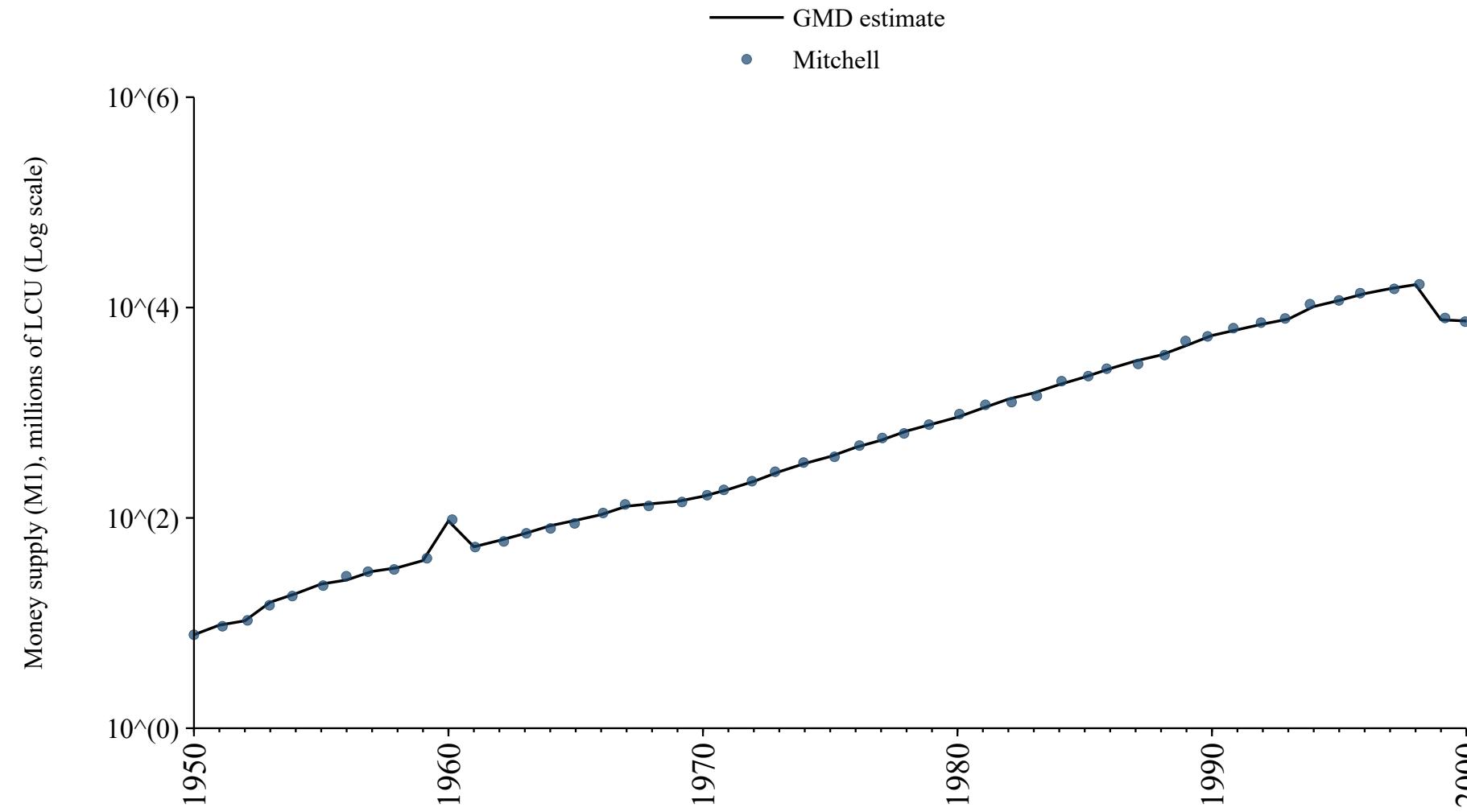
## Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.



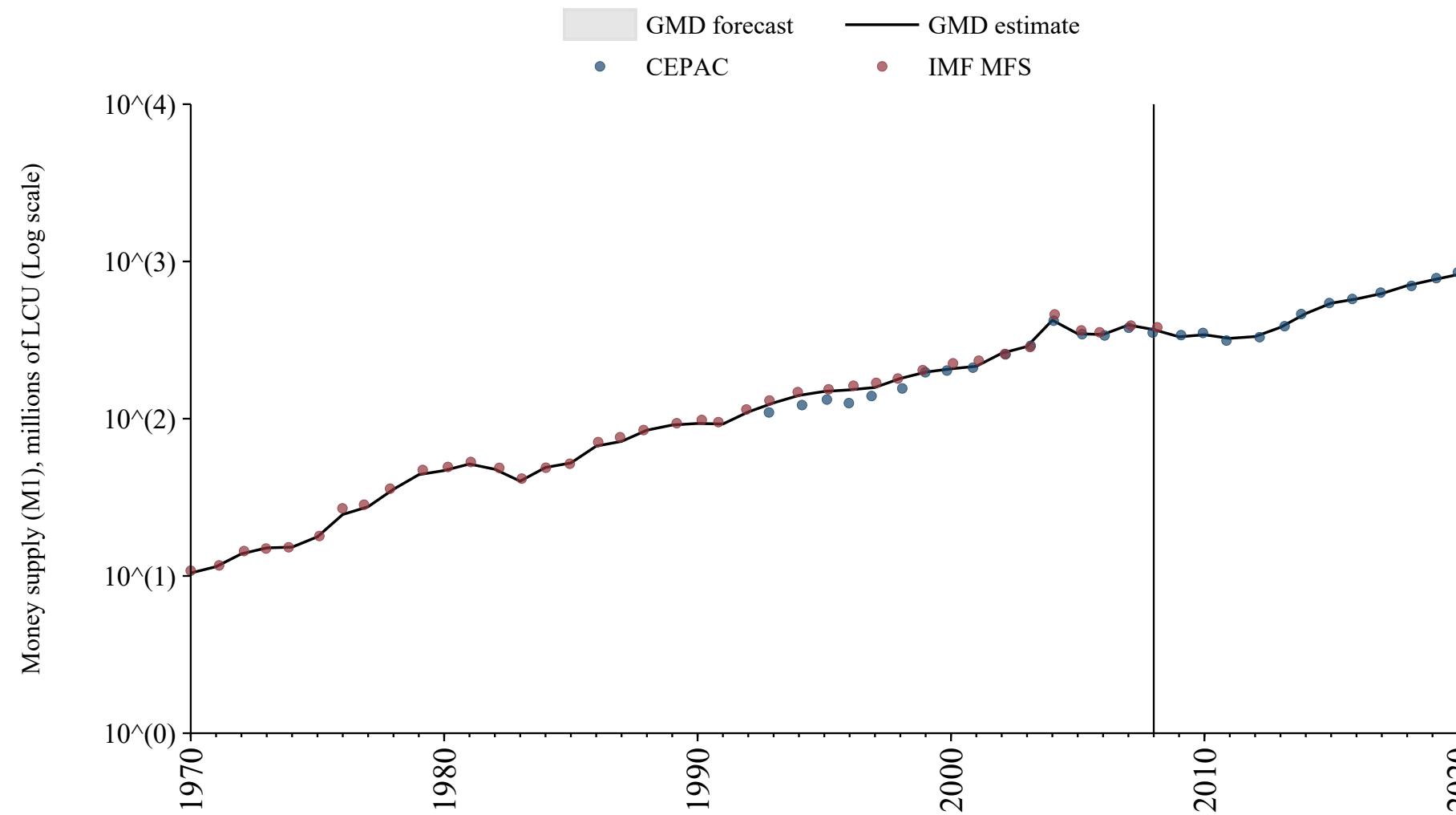
## Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1950 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.



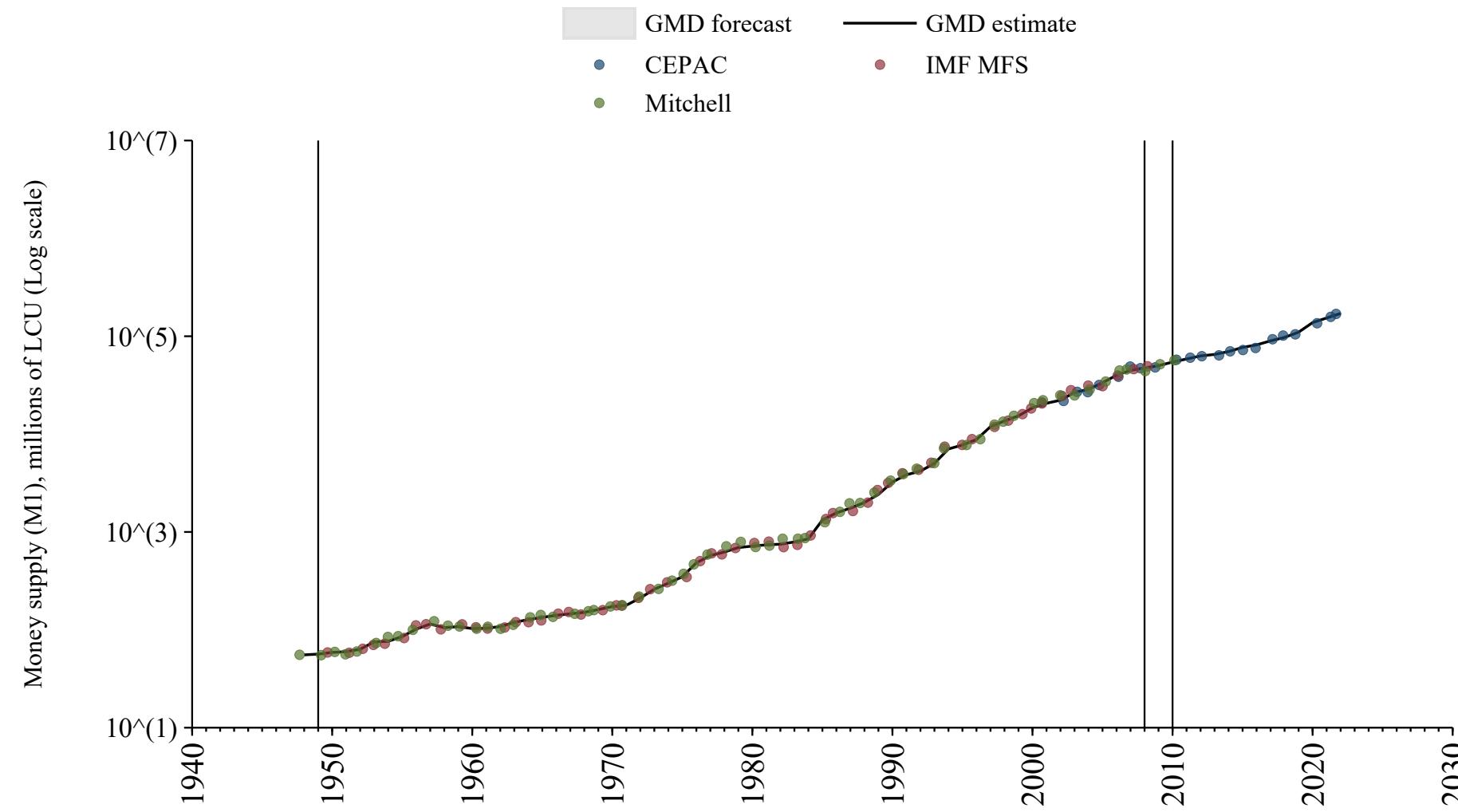
## Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1970 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 96.6%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



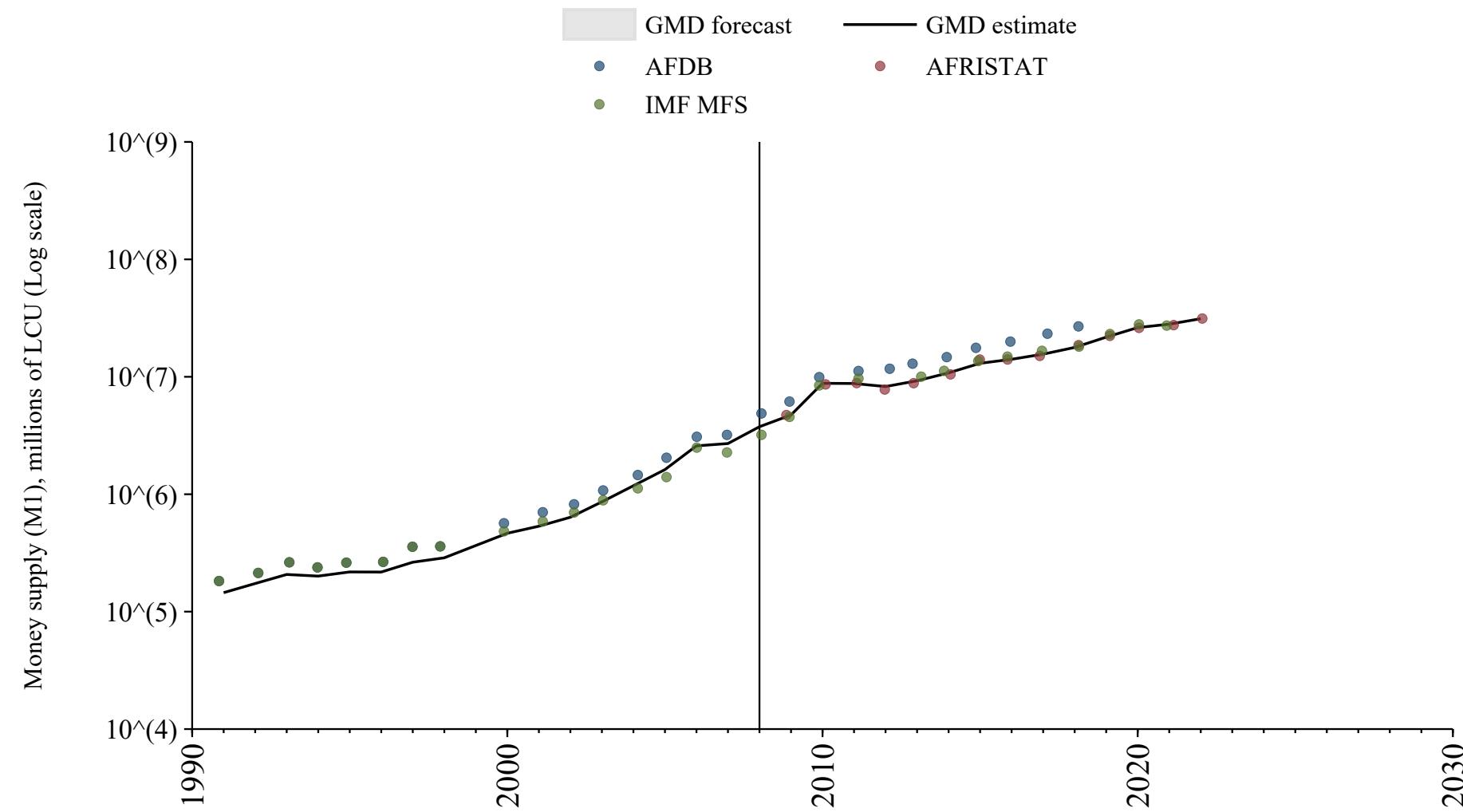
## Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



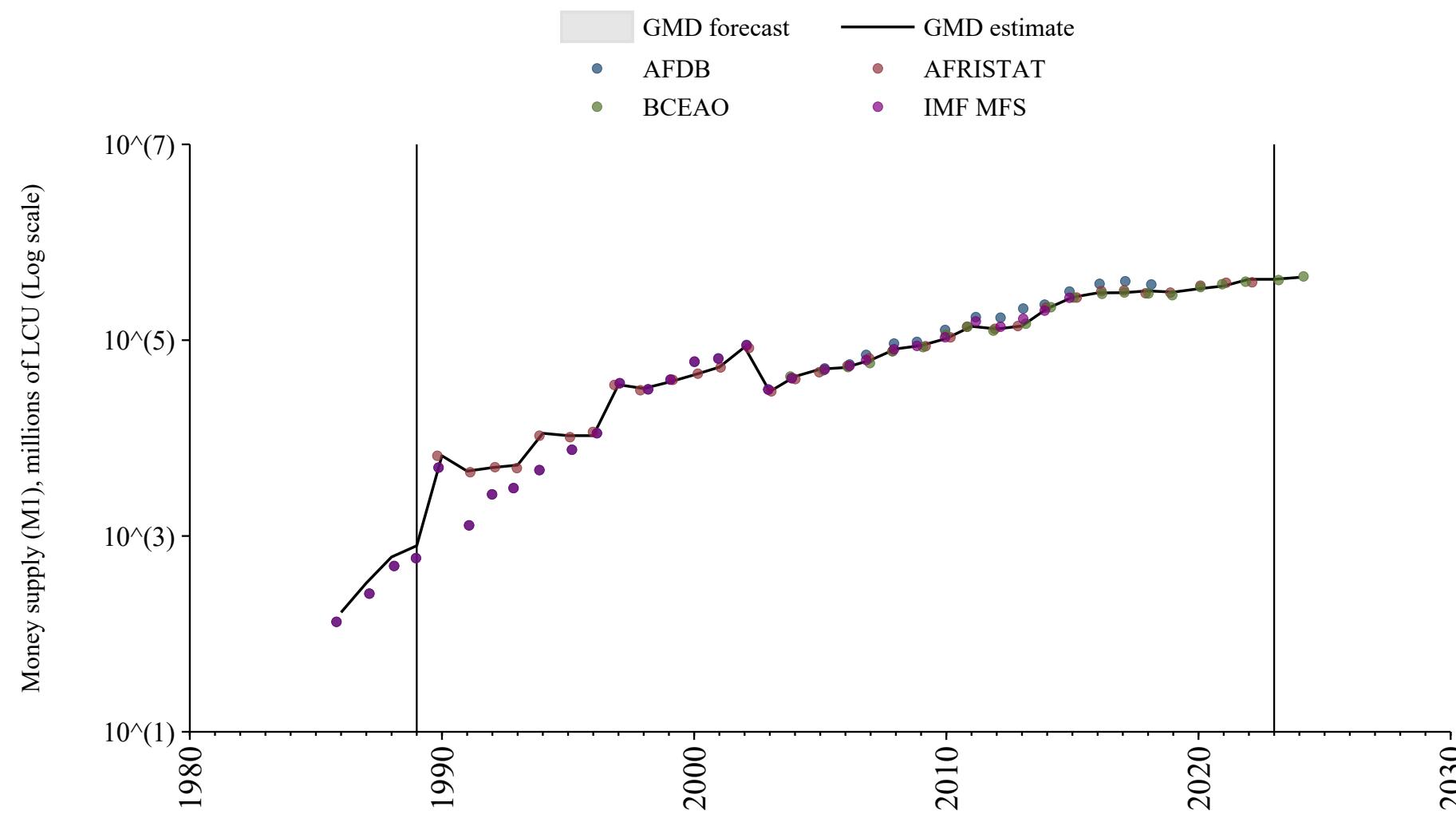
## Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1991 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 79.5%).
African Union (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



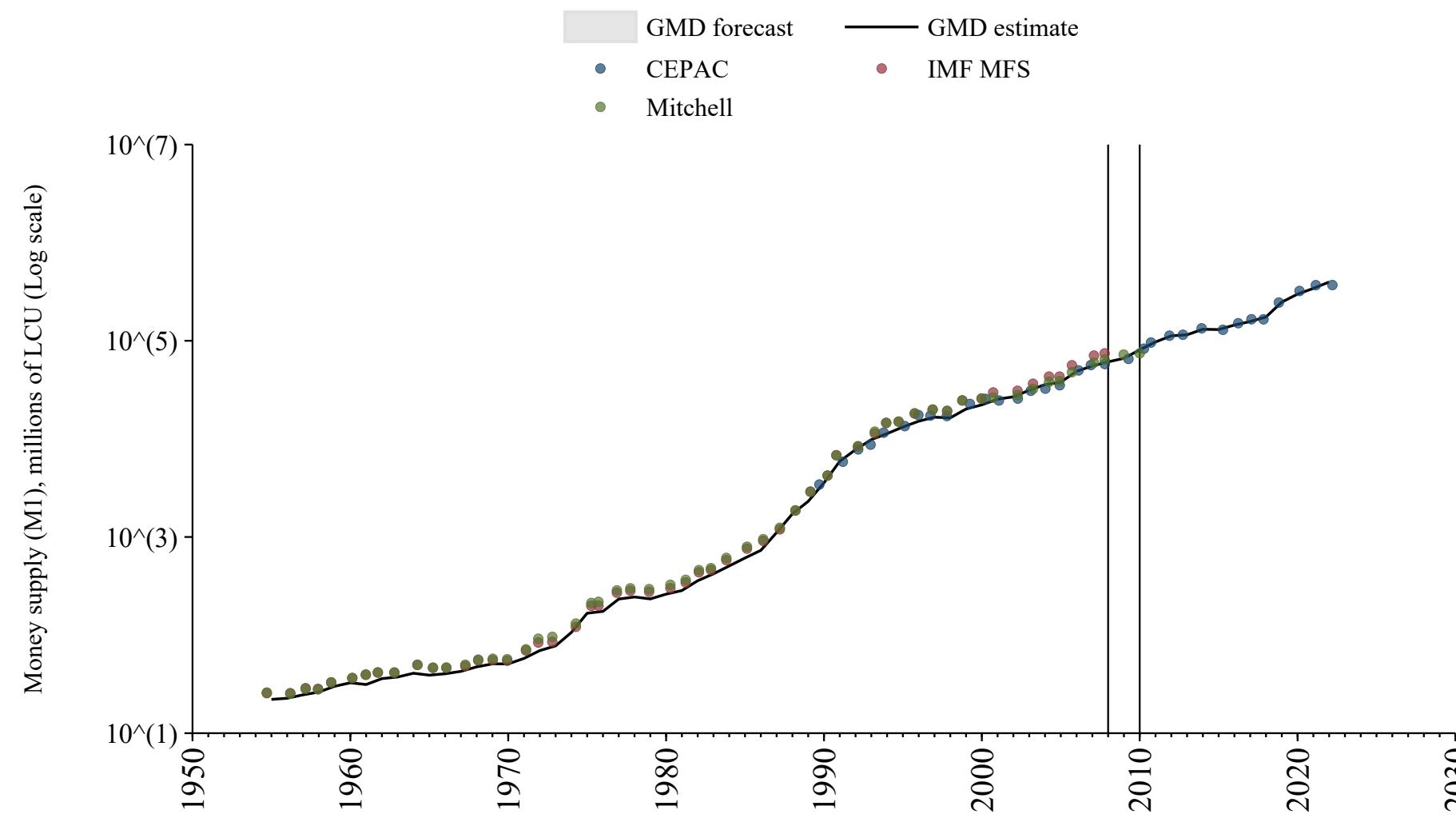
## Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1986 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 124.8%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.4%).



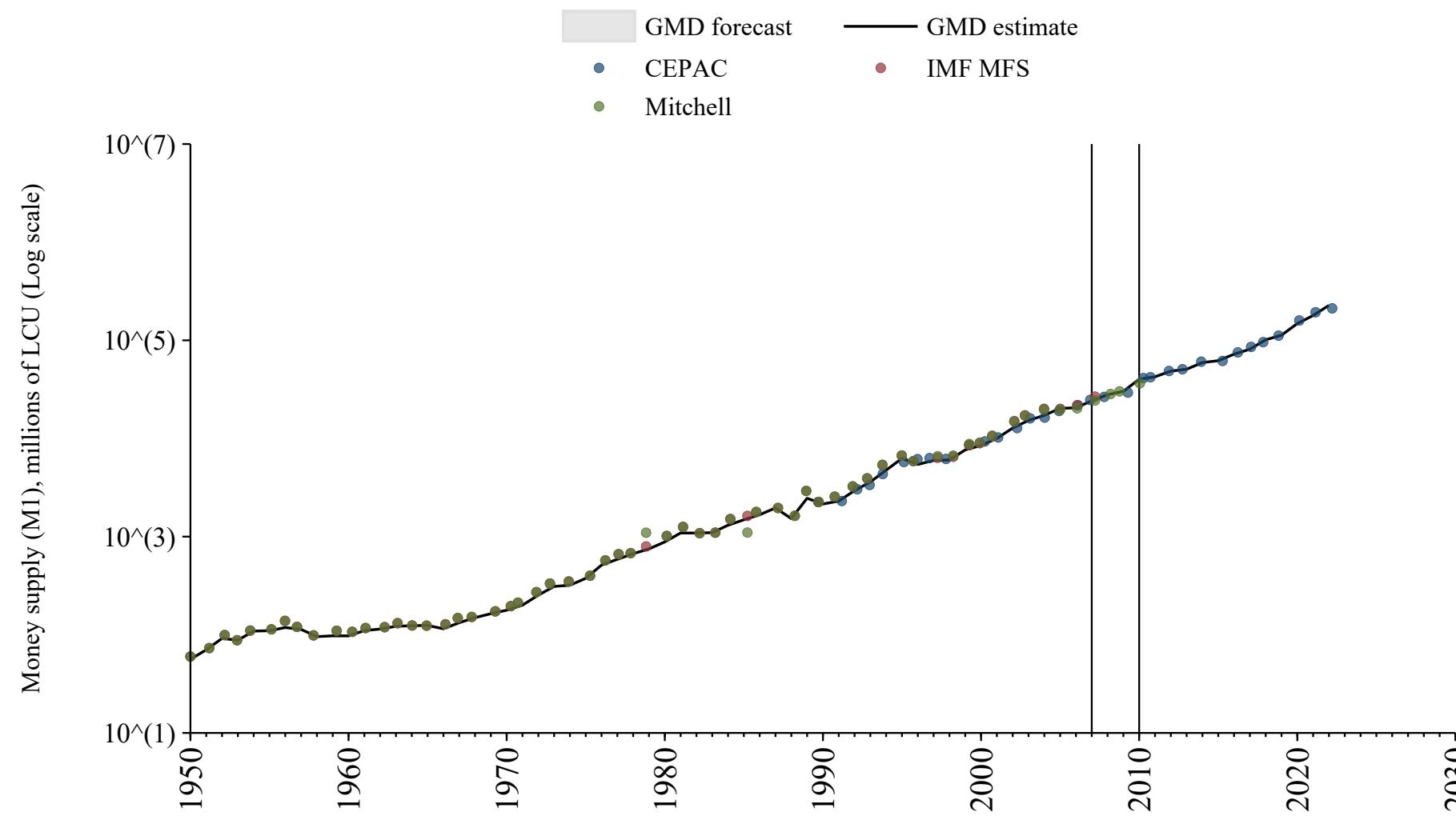
## Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1955 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 86.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



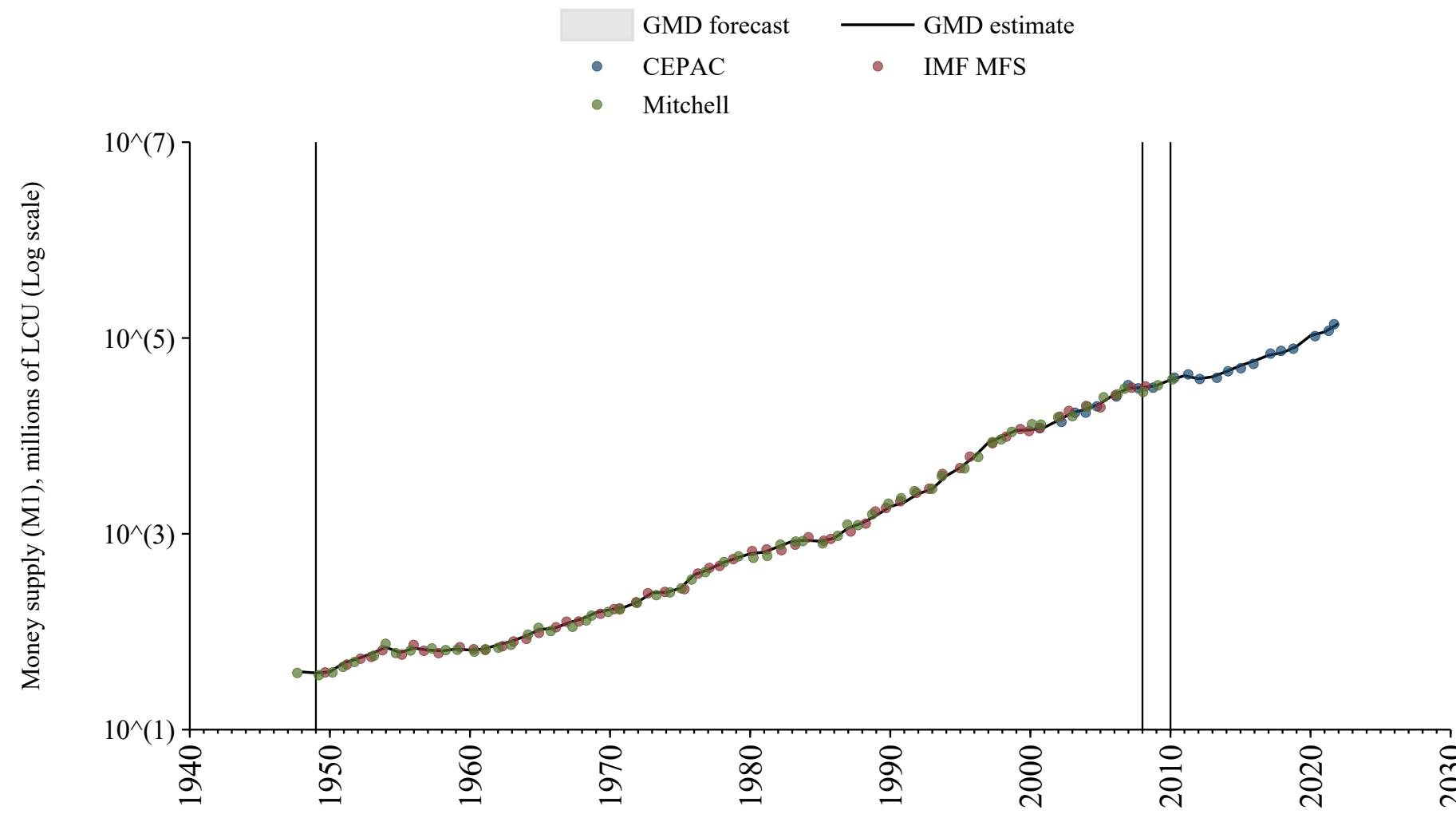
## Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 93.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	2008 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 102.3%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



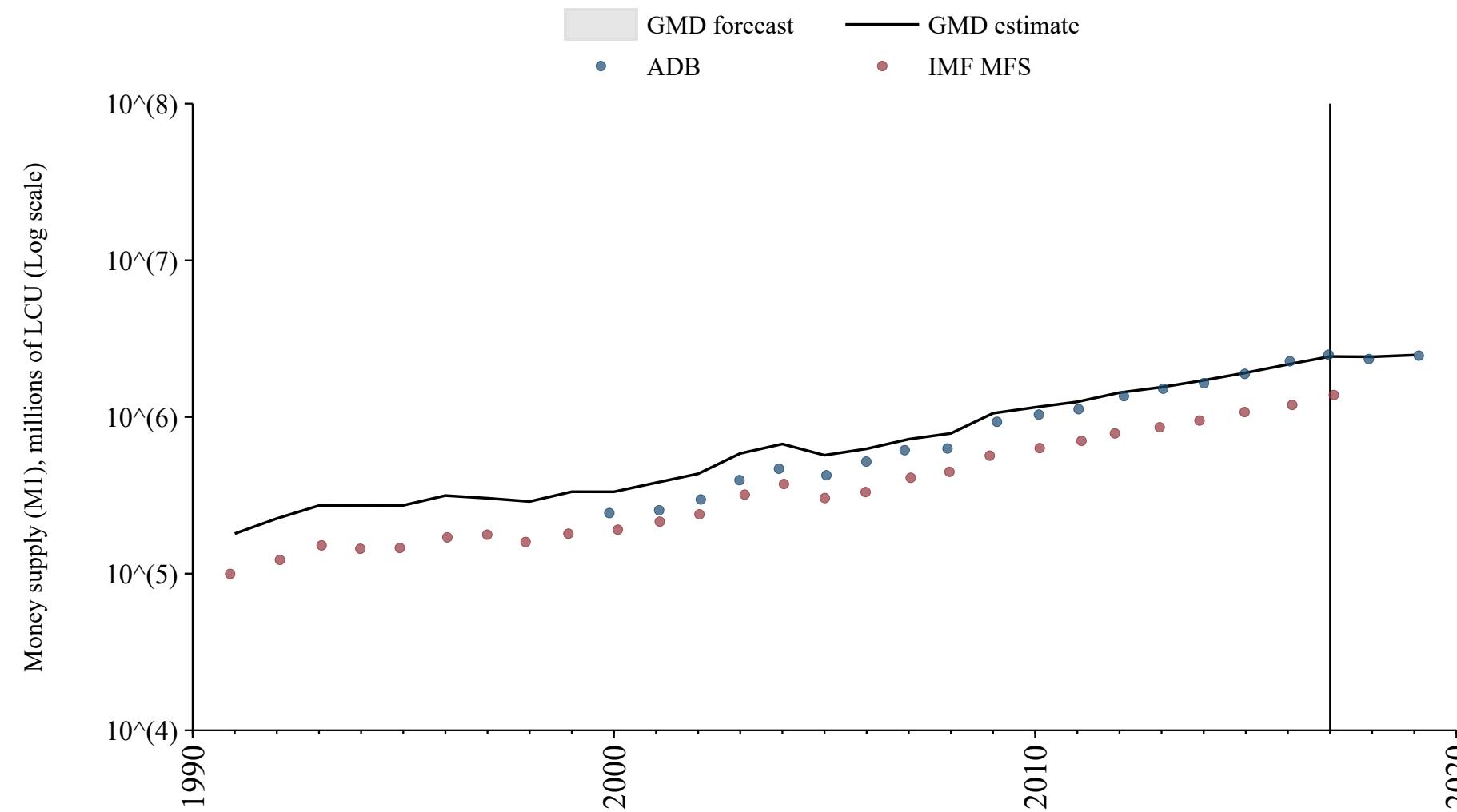
## Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 102.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 101.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 103.2%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



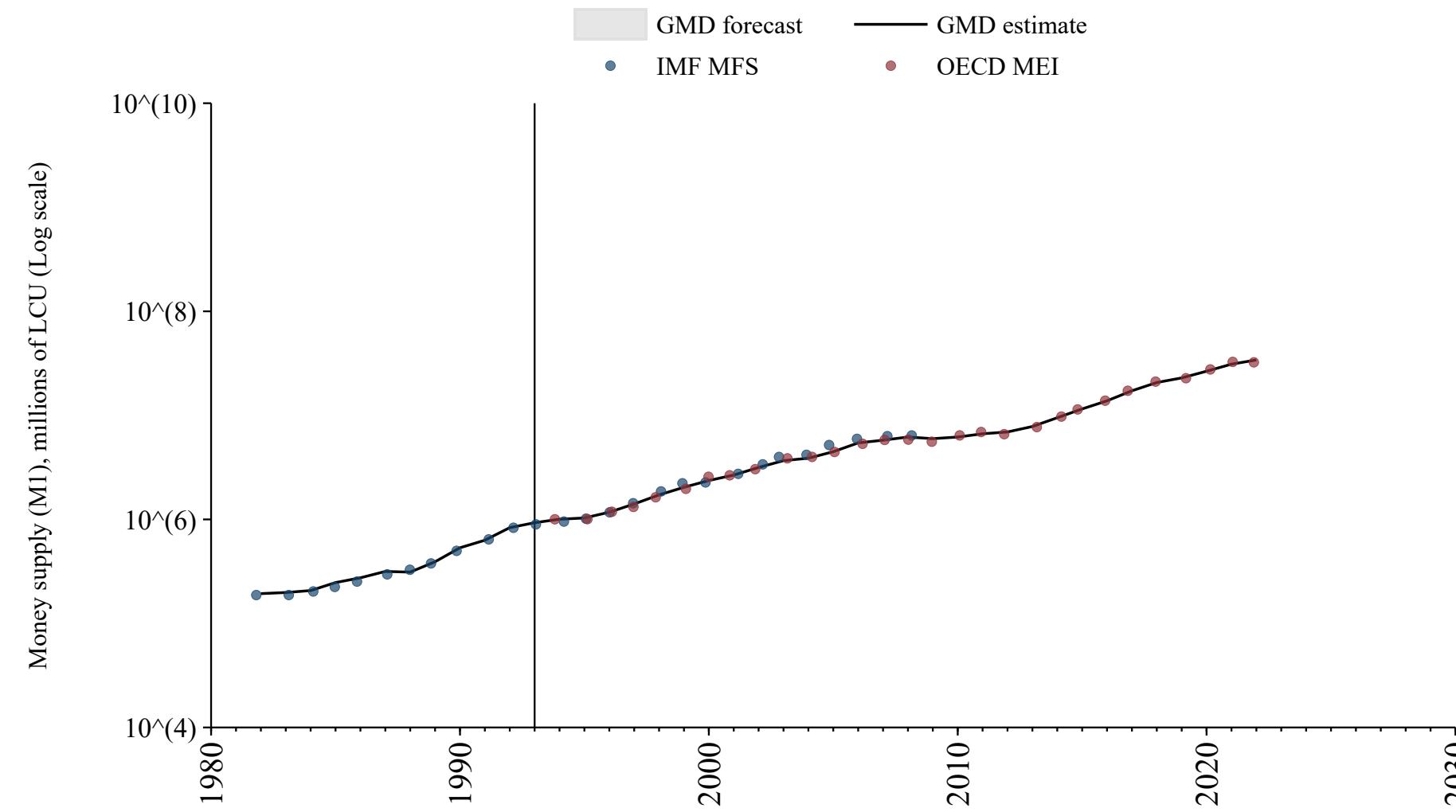
## Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018: (ratio = 180.6%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2018 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



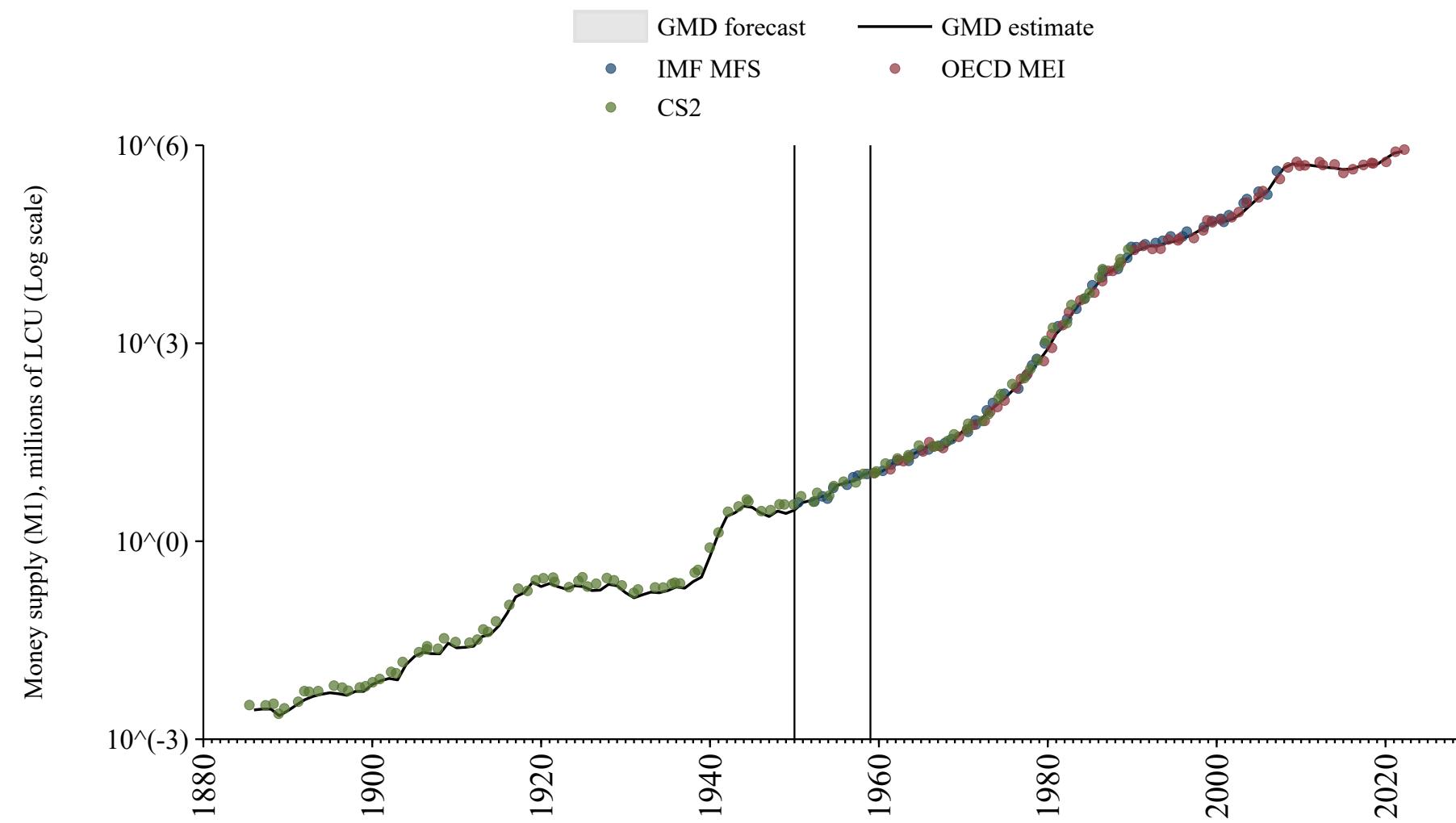
## Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1982 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 103.1%).
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	1994 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



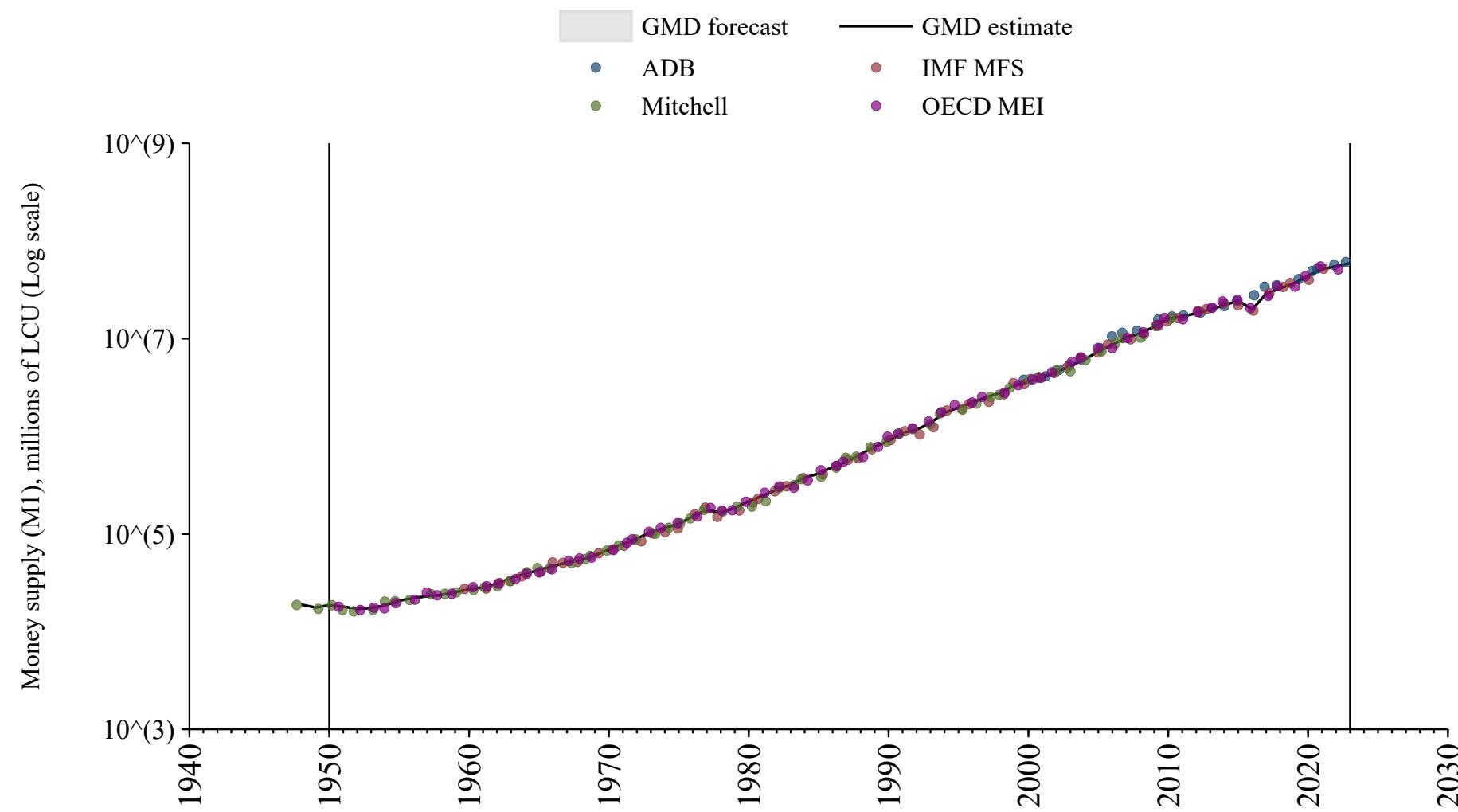
## Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1886 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 84.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.2%).
OECD (2024)	1960 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



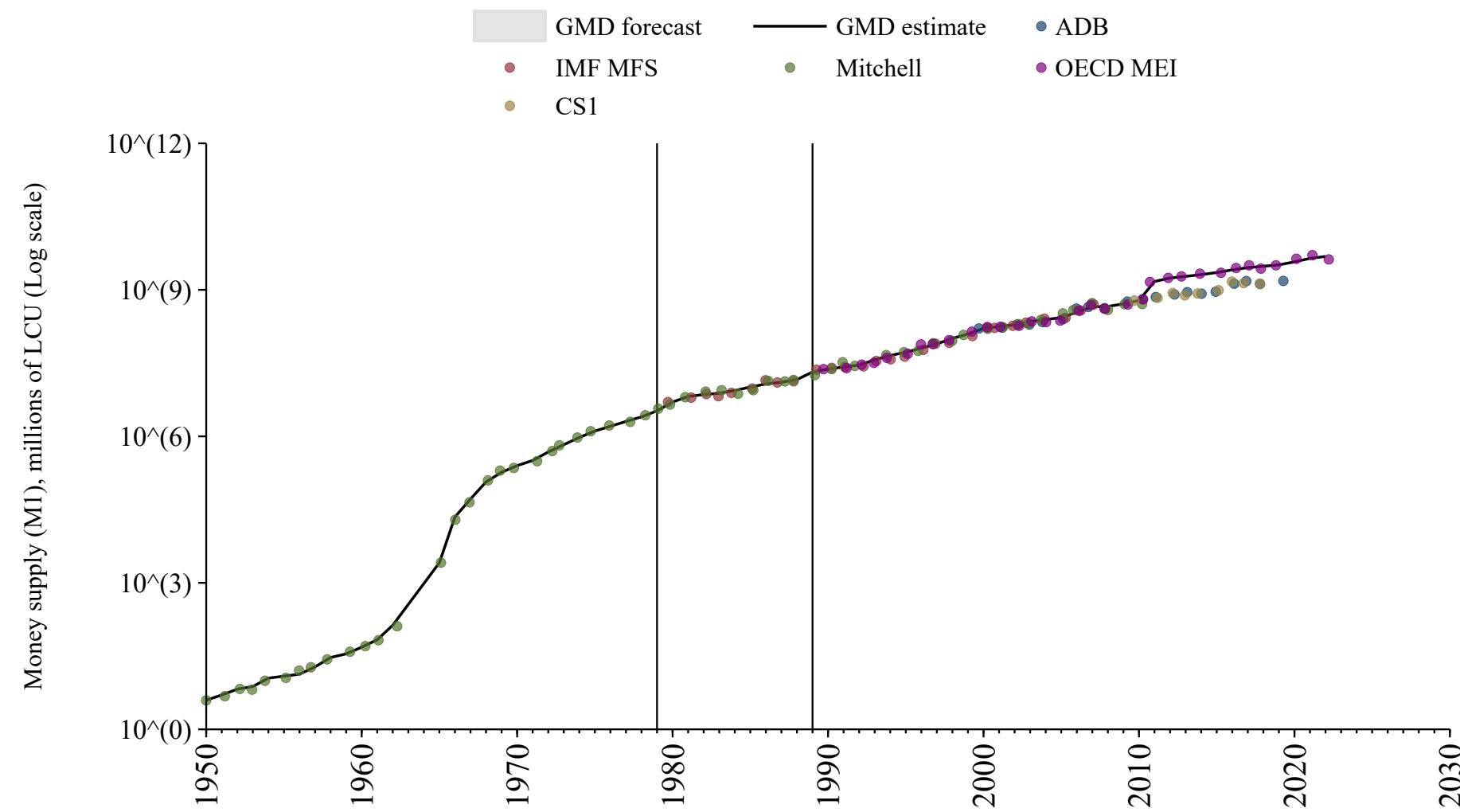
## India

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 100.7%).
OECD (2024)	1951 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 97.4%).



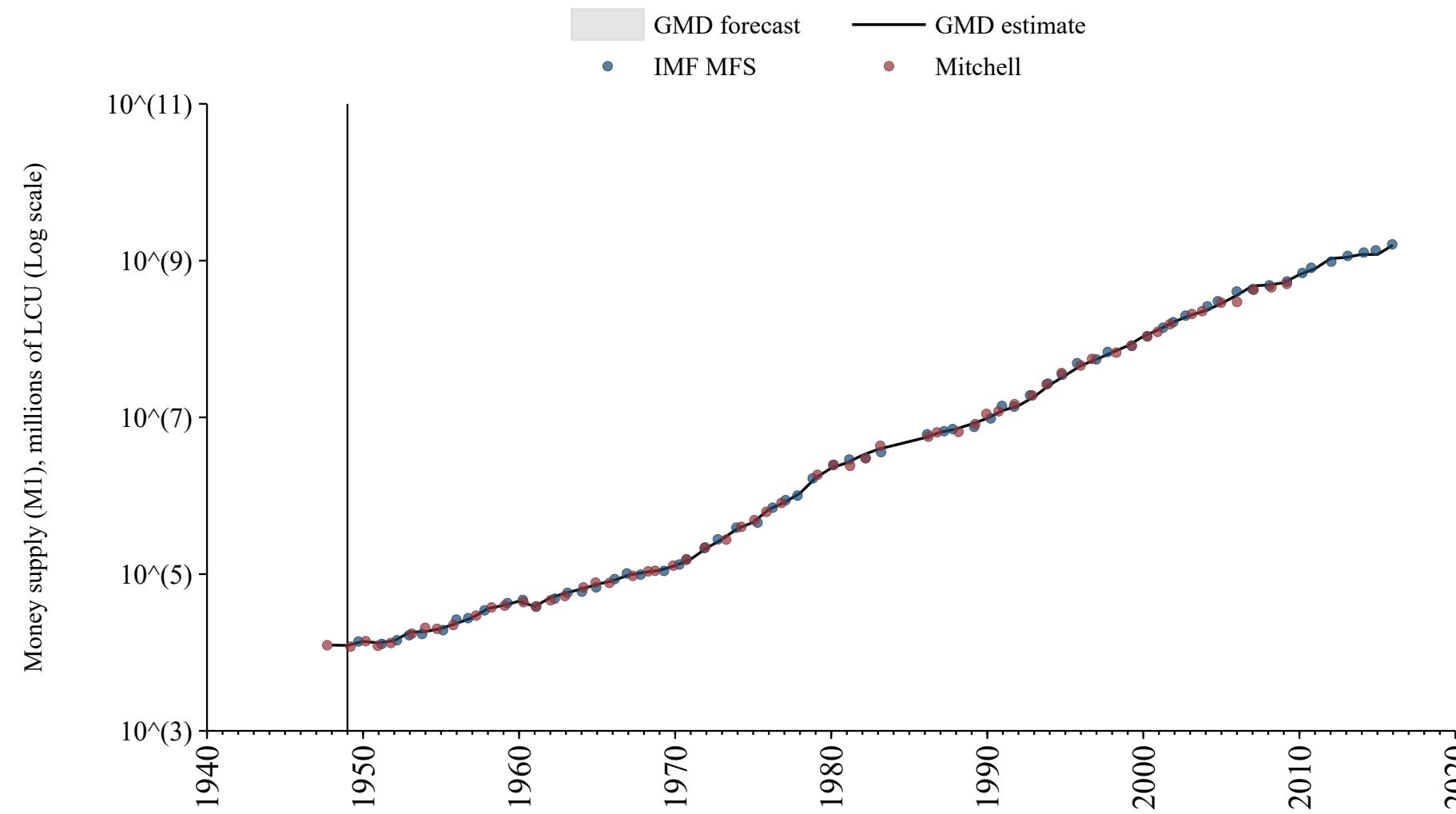
## Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100.1%).
OECD (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



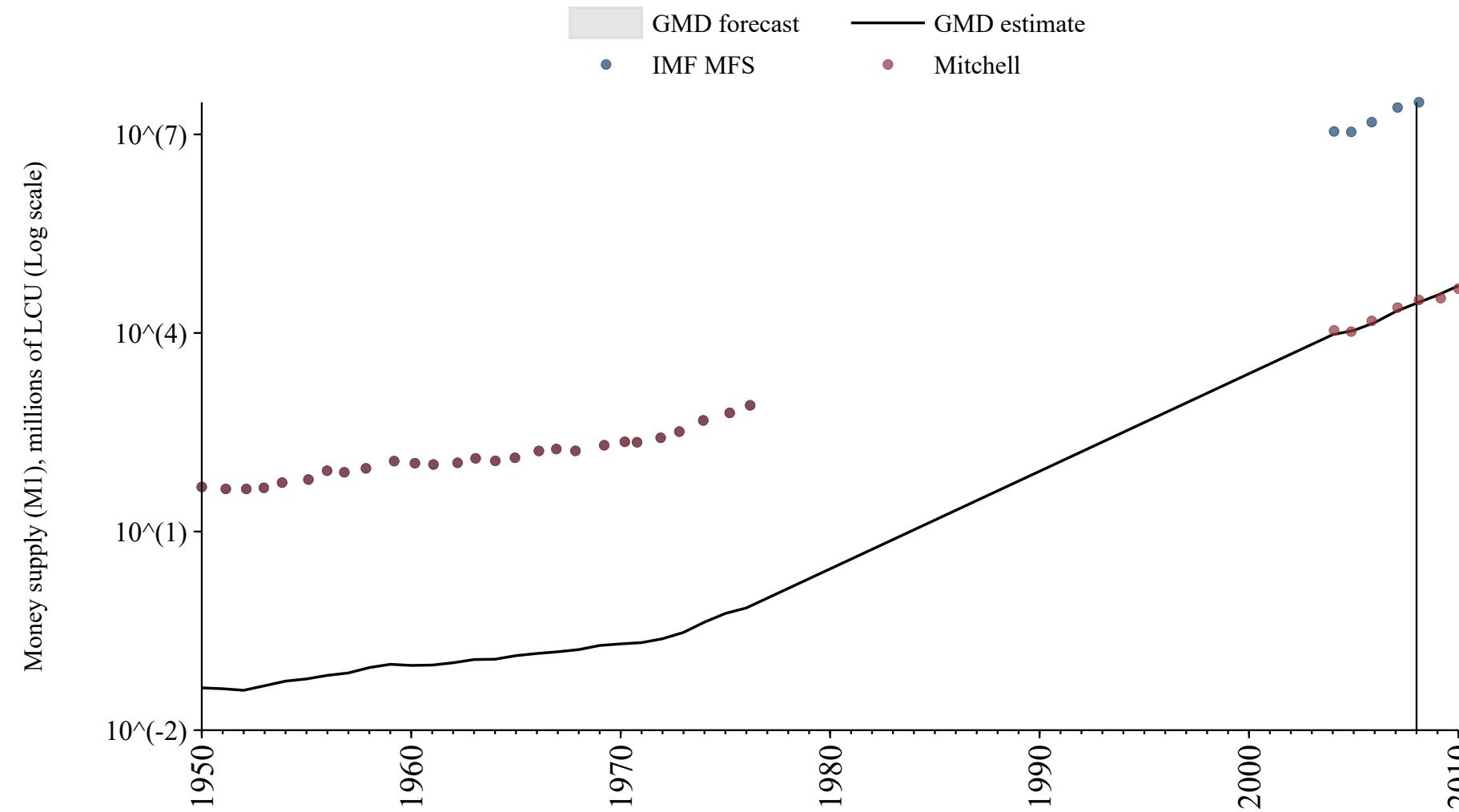
## Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



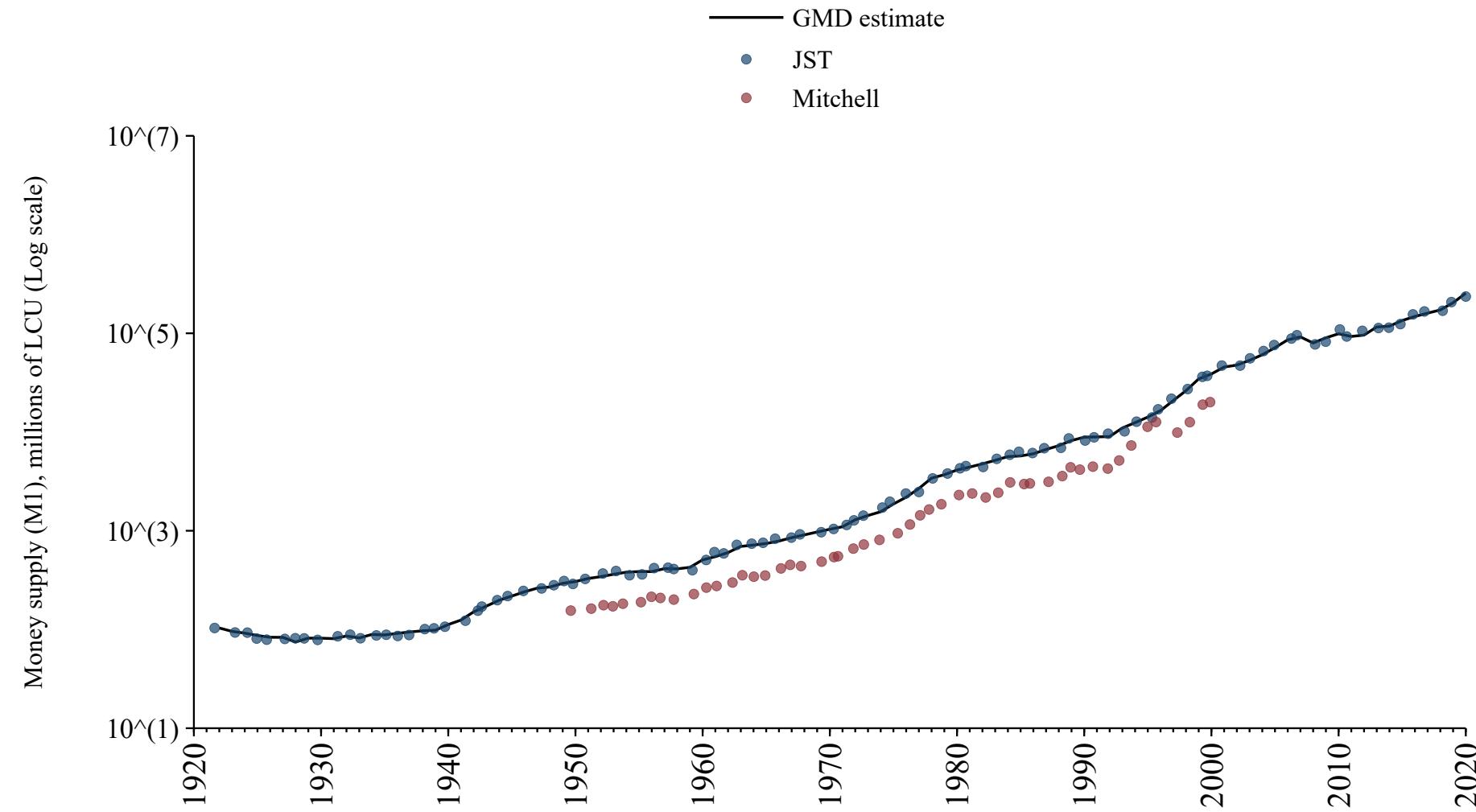
# Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = .1%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.



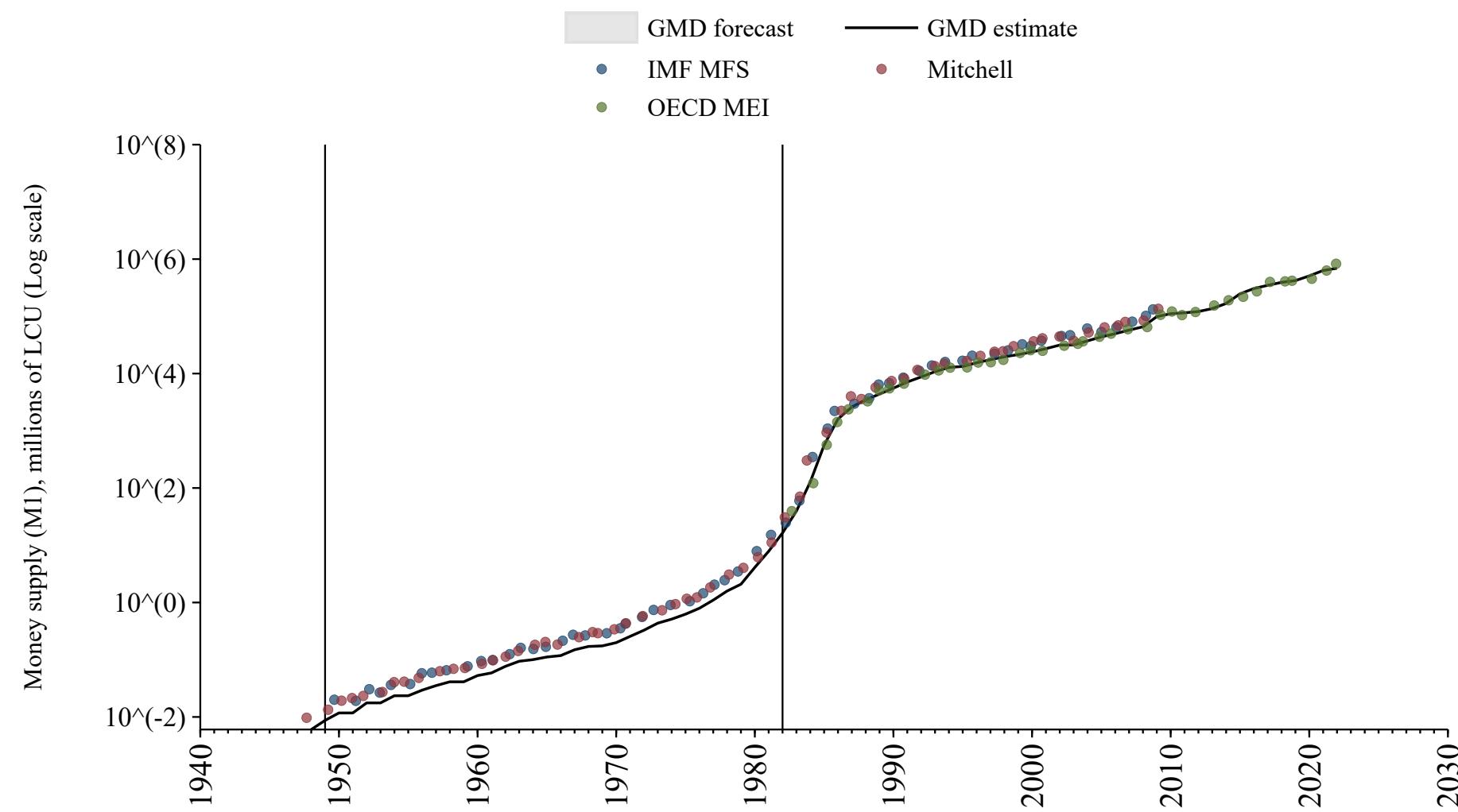
## Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1922 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



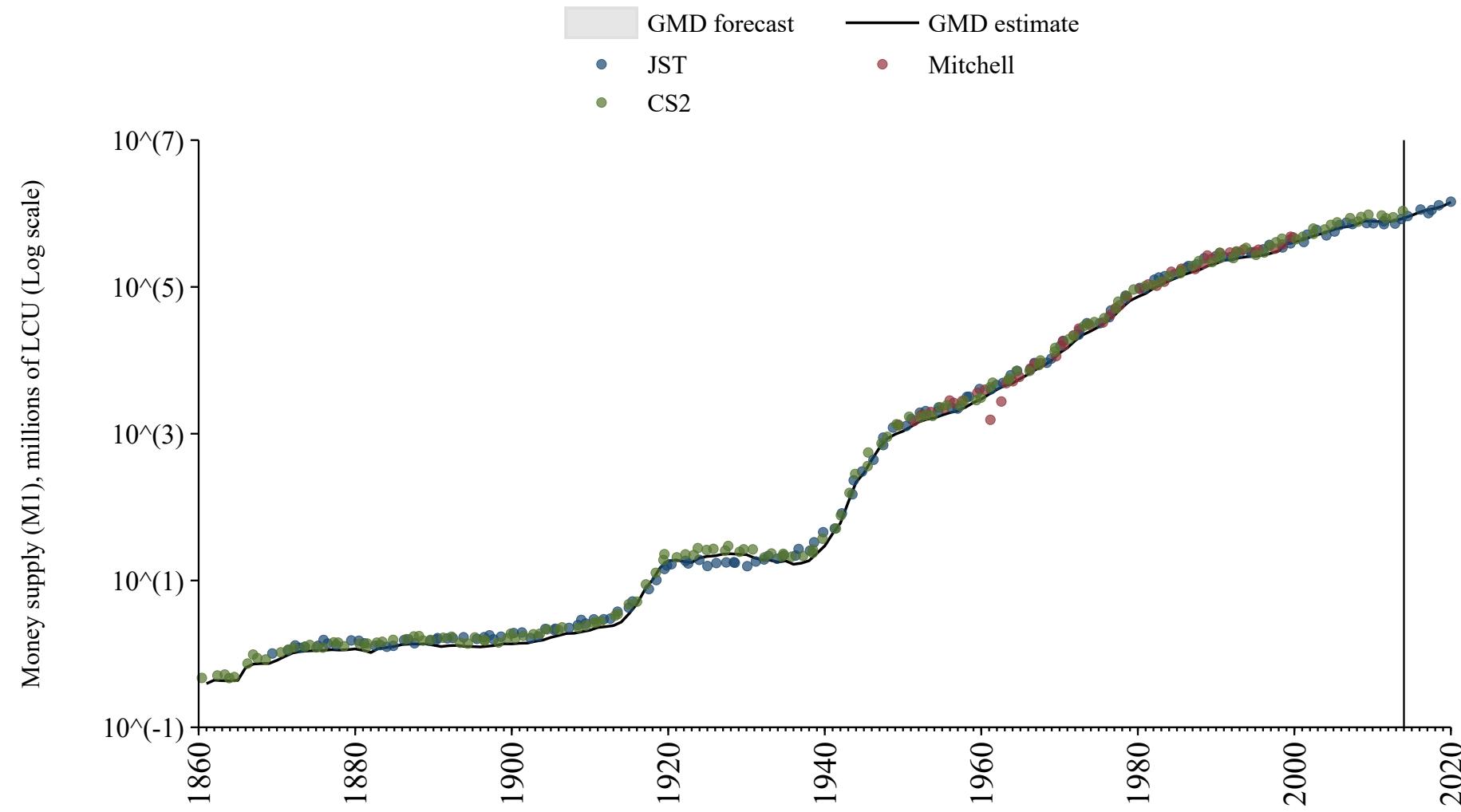
## Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 62.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 58.8%).
OECD (2024)	1983 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



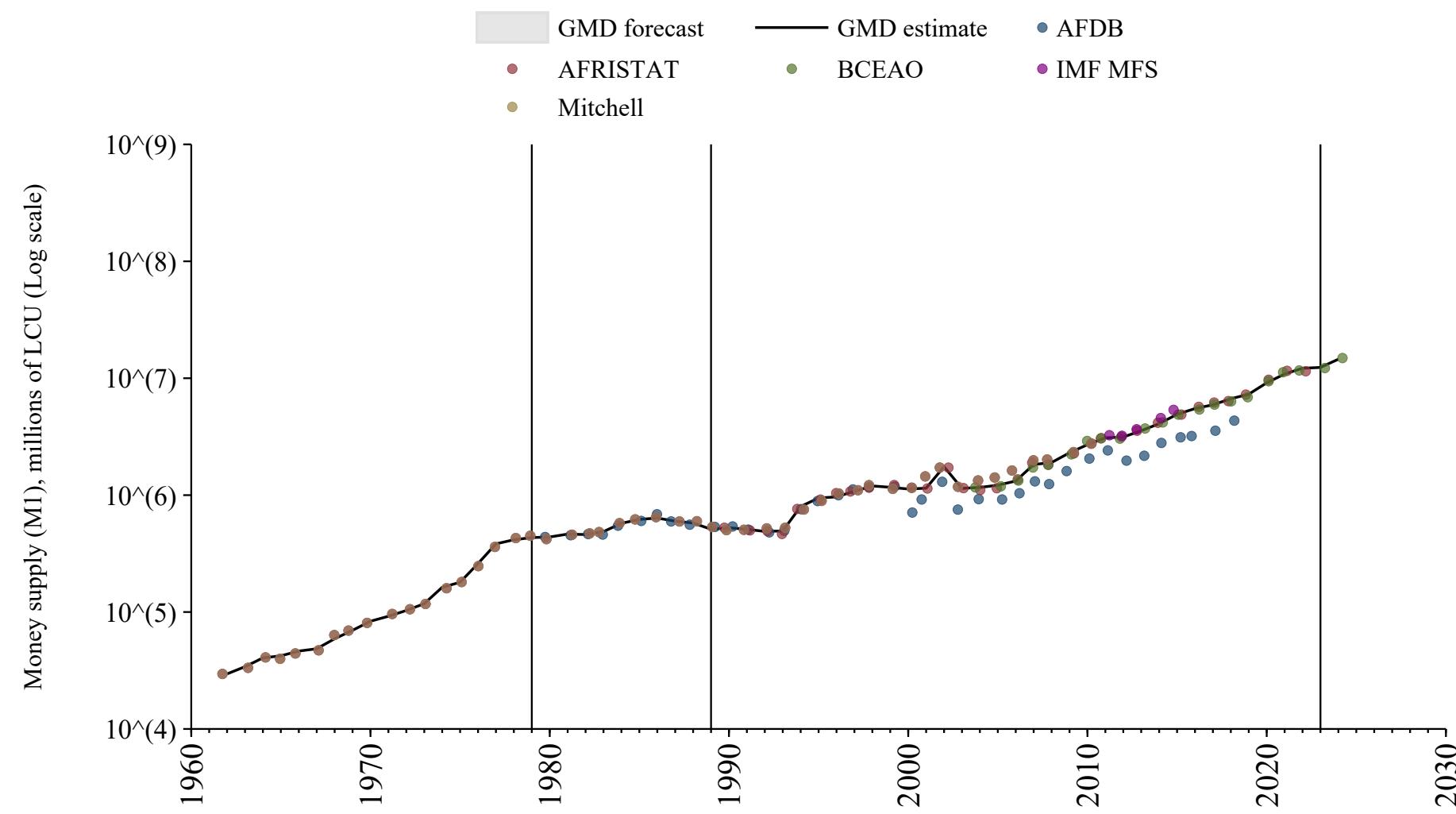
## Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1861 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 83.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	2015 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



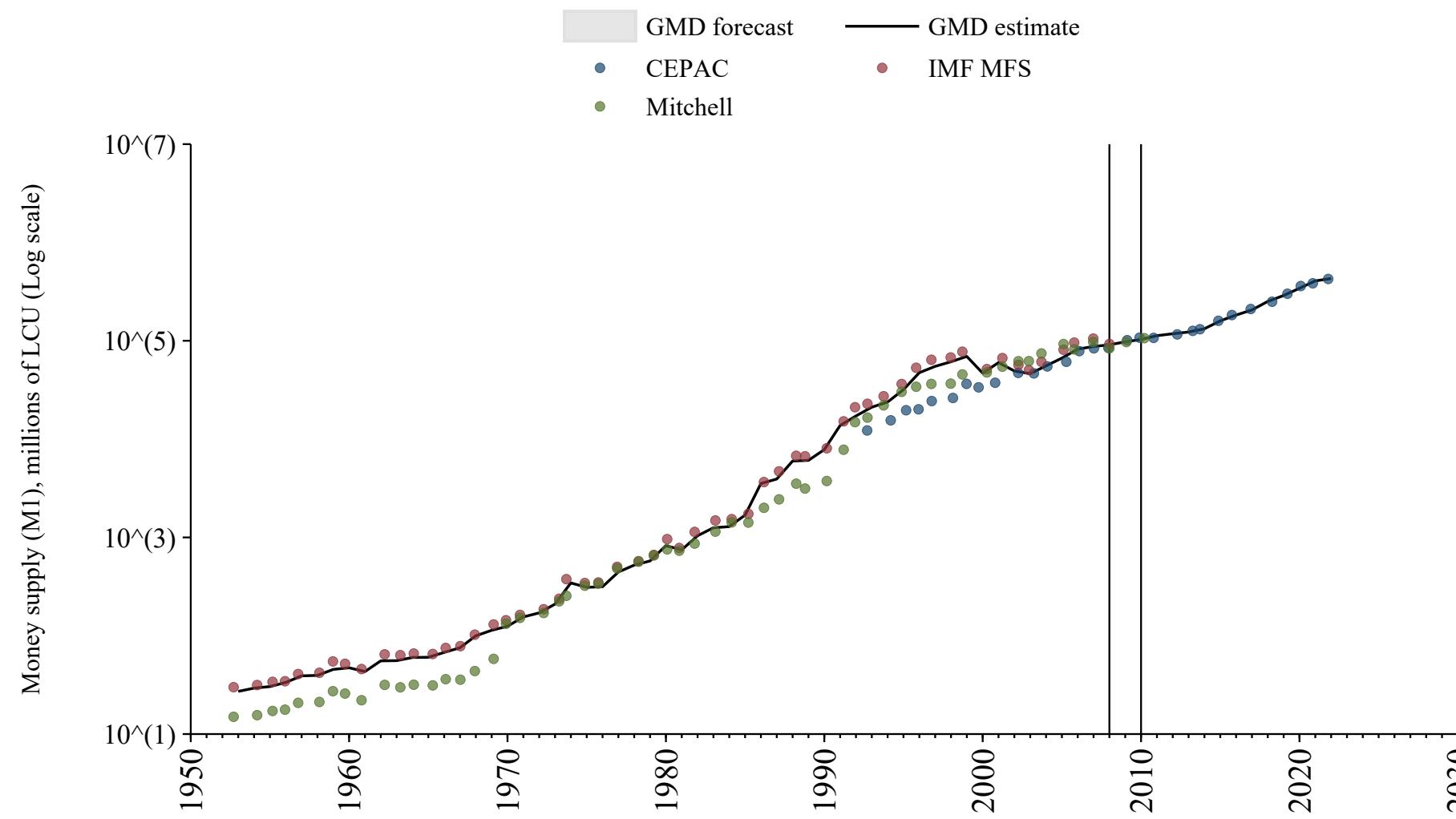
## Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



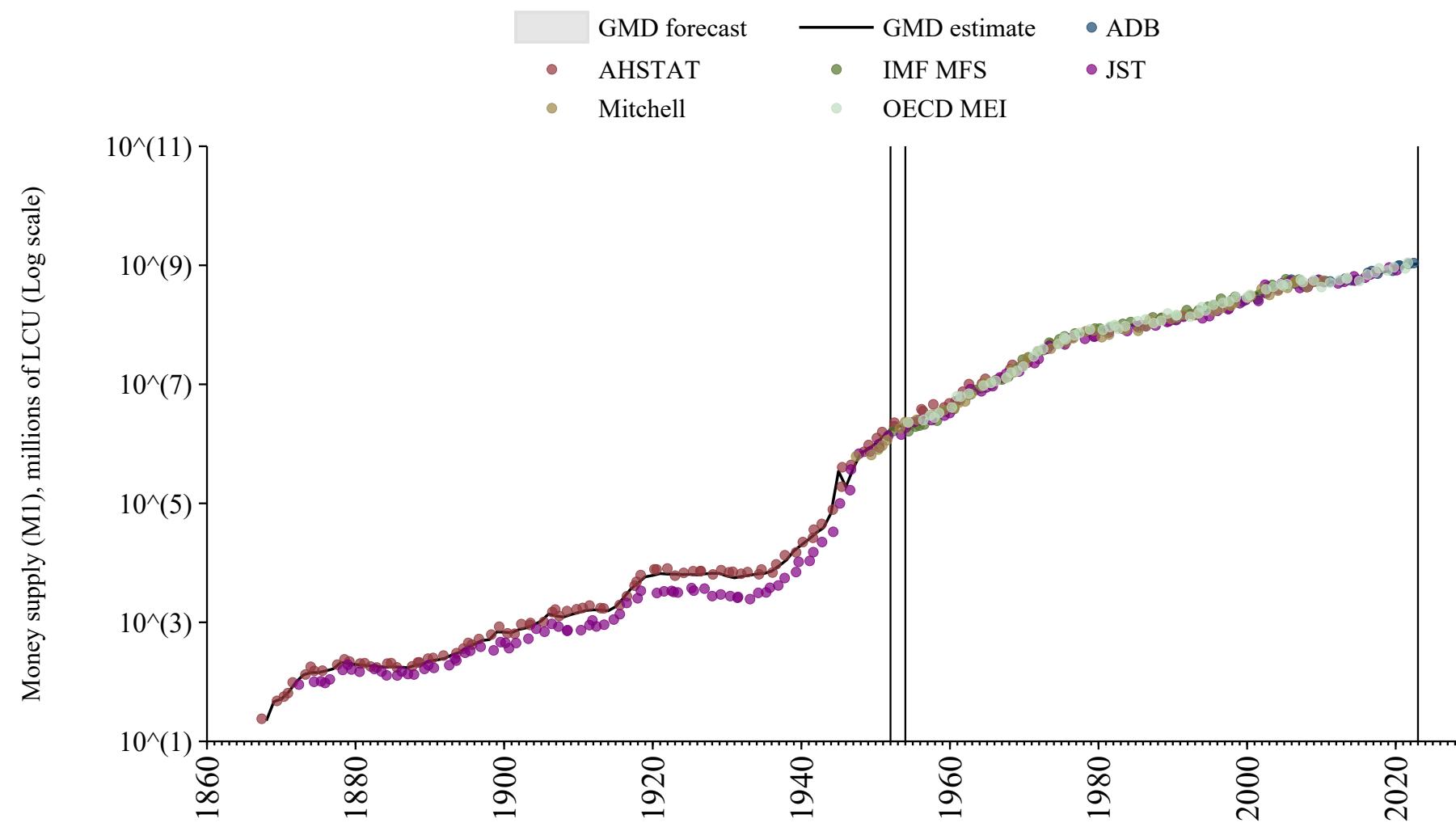
## Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1953 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 90.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



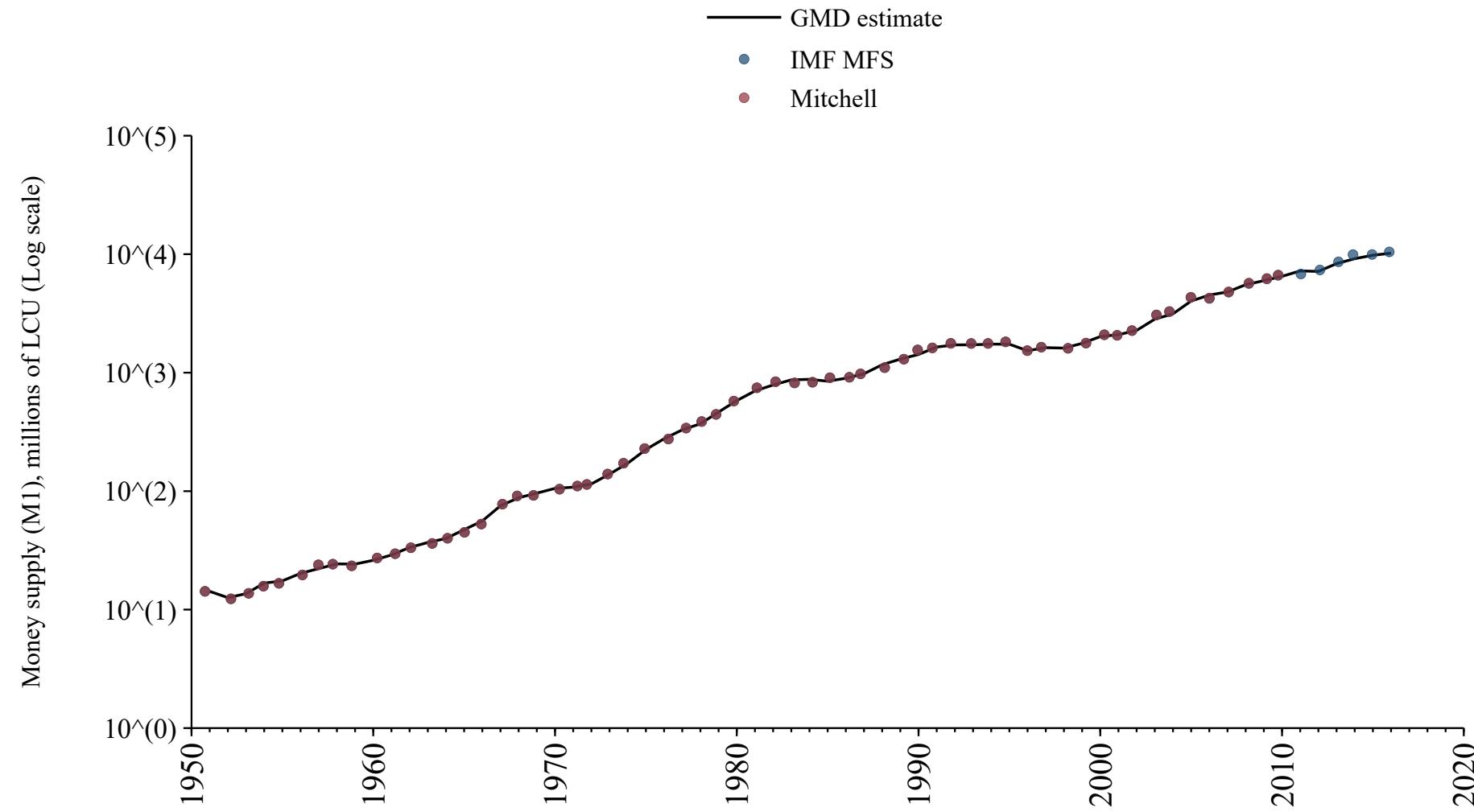
# Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1868 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 92.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1953 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 120.1%).
OECD (2024)	1955 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 97.4%).



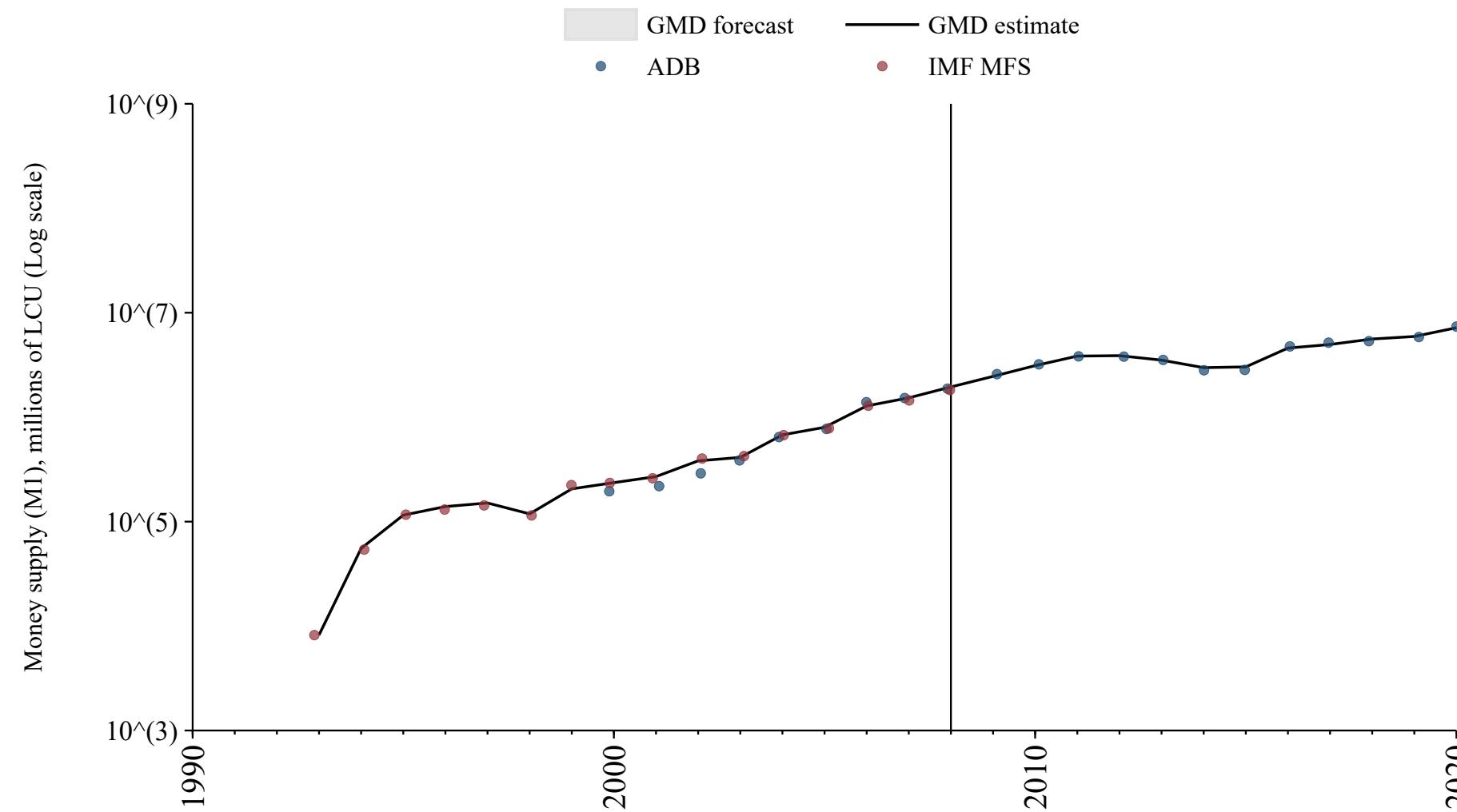
## Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1951 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



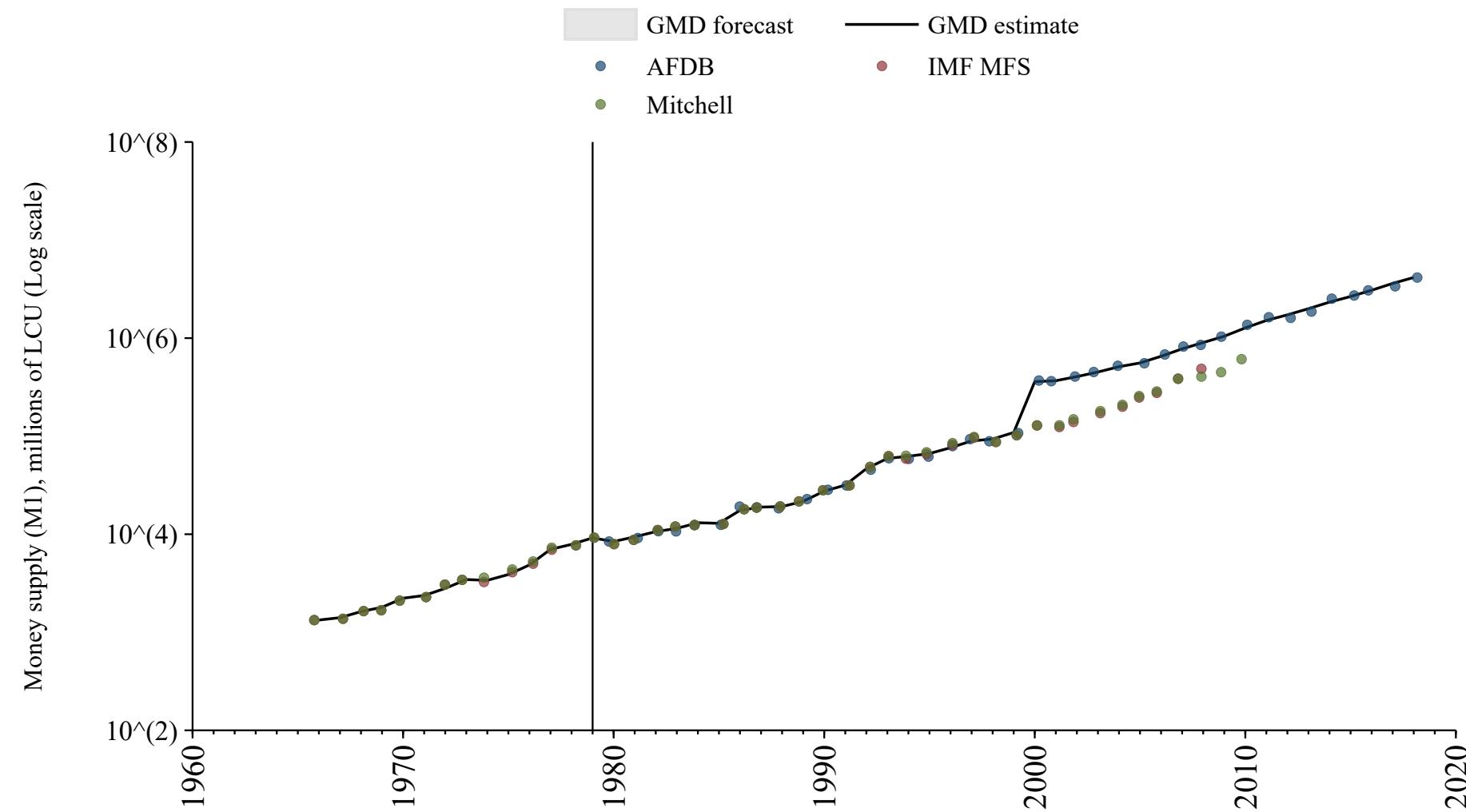
## Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



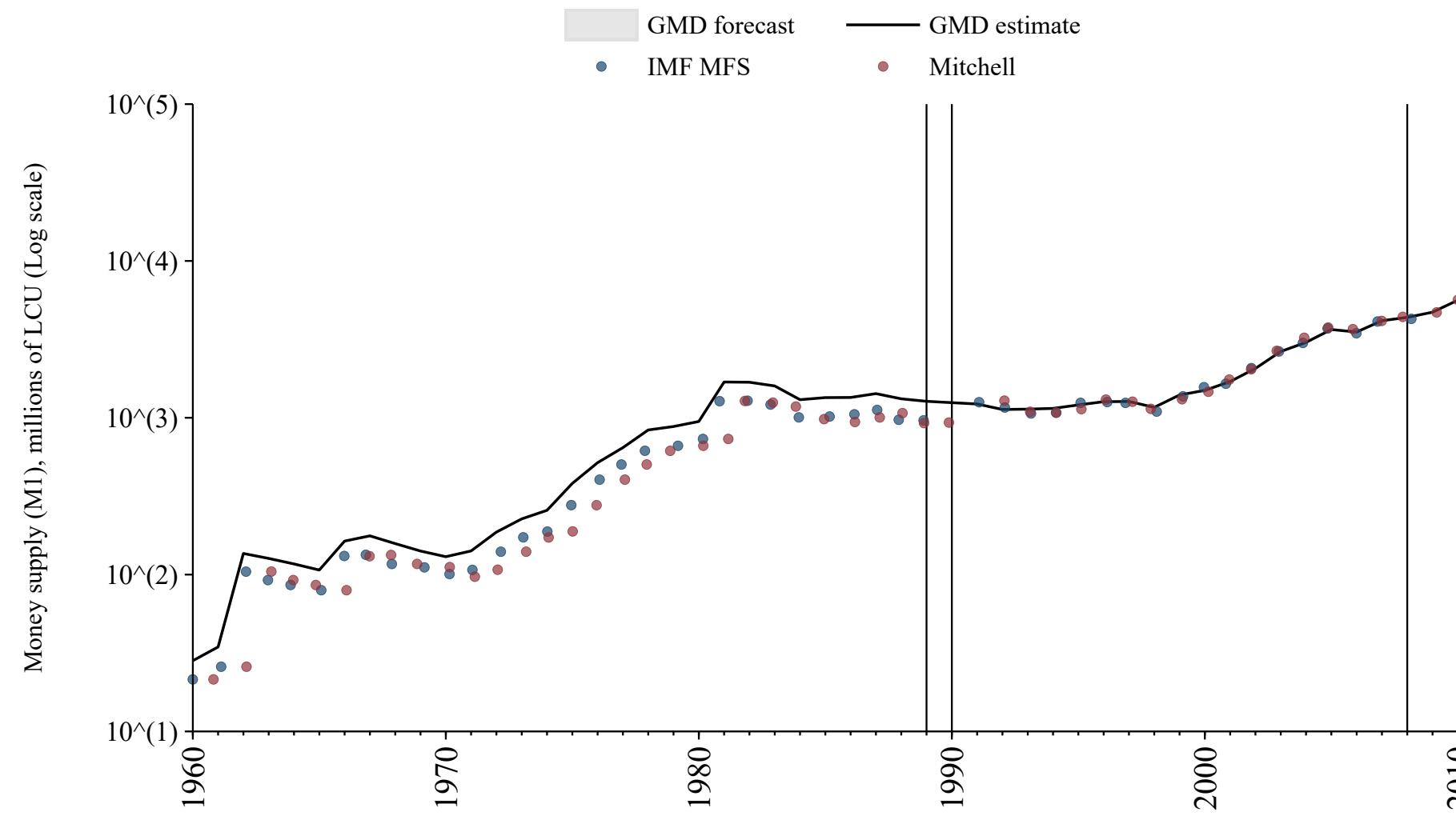
## Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1966 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.



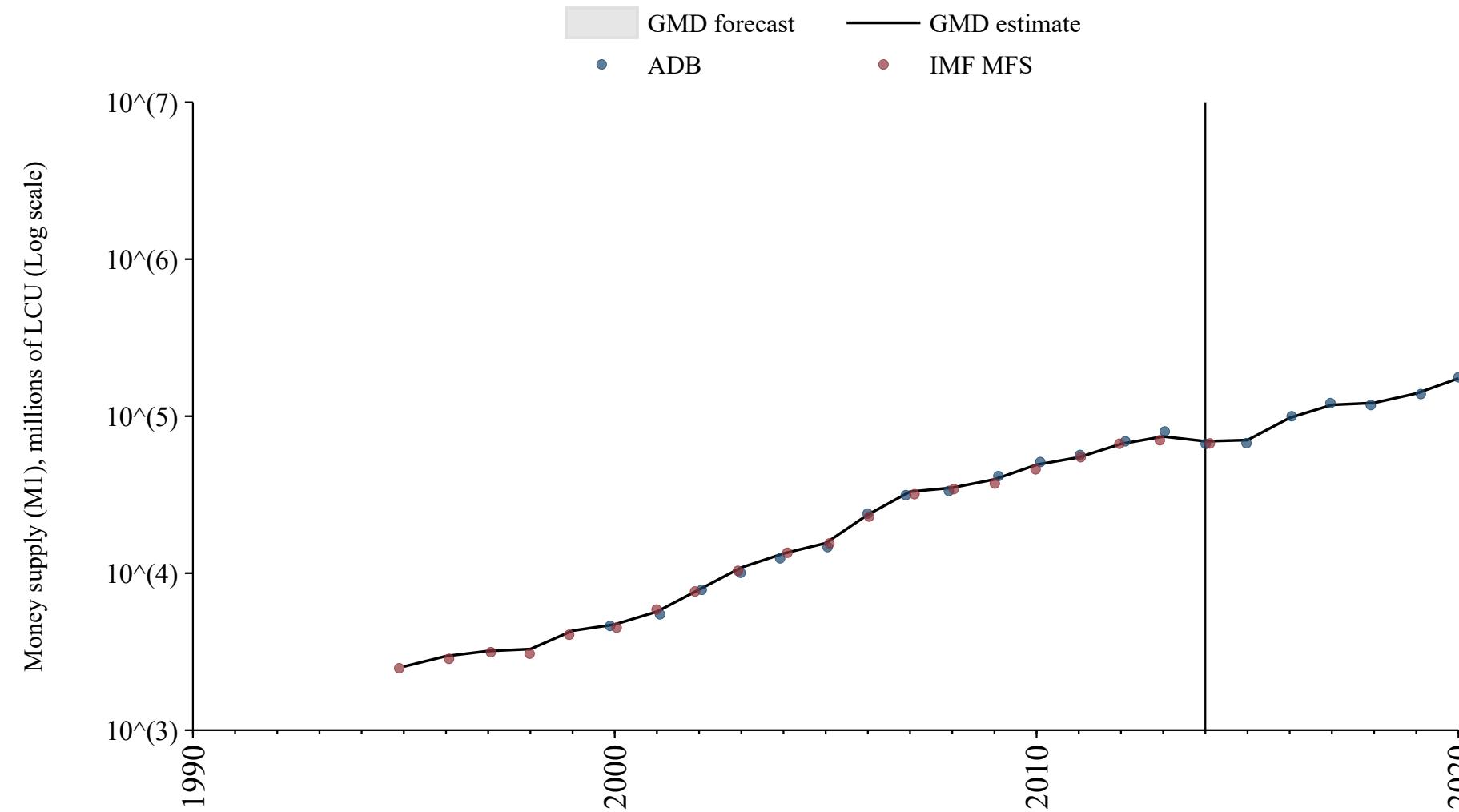
## Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 131.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 133%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 101.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.



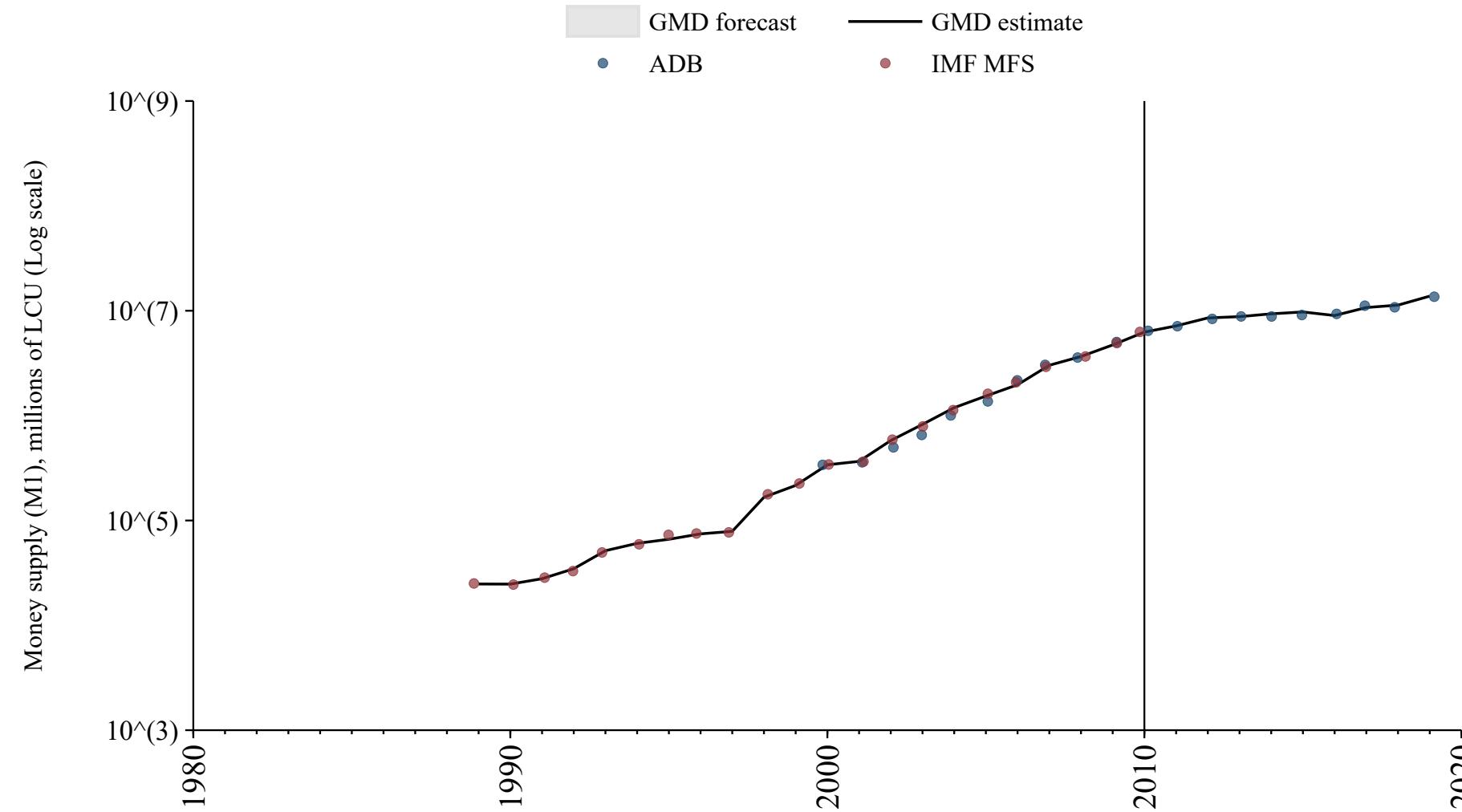
## Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 102.3%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2015 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



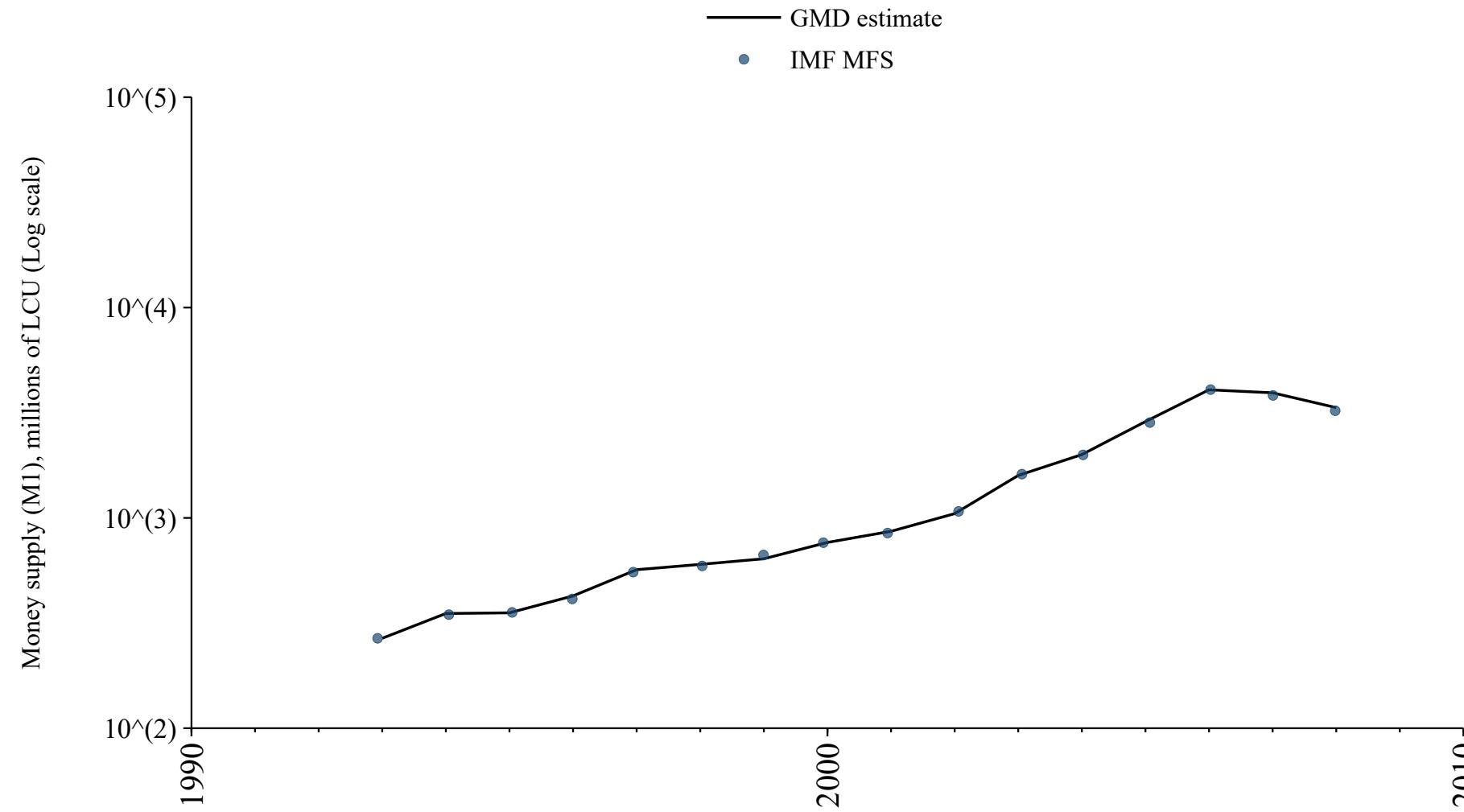
## Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1989 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 98.6%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2011 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



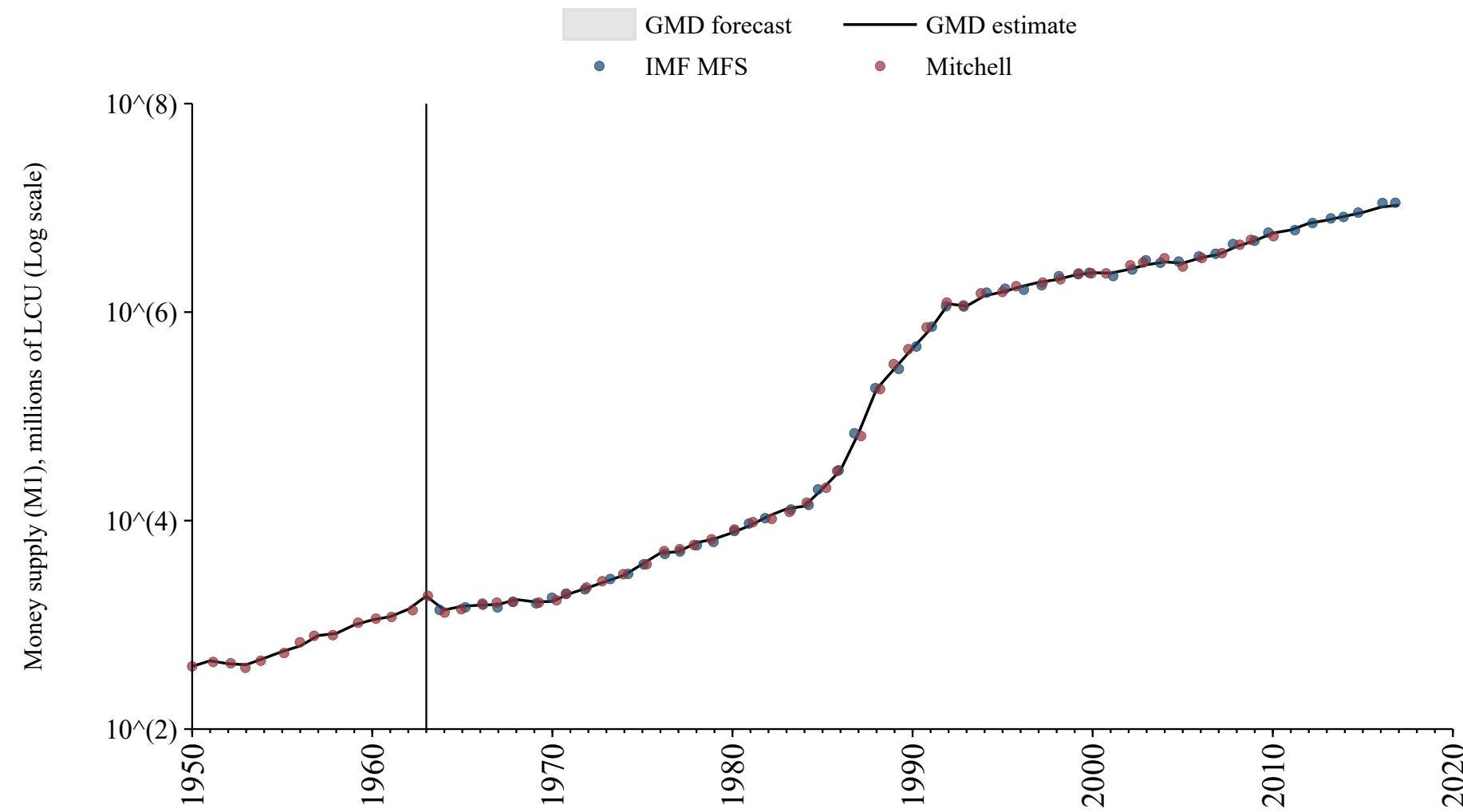
## Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



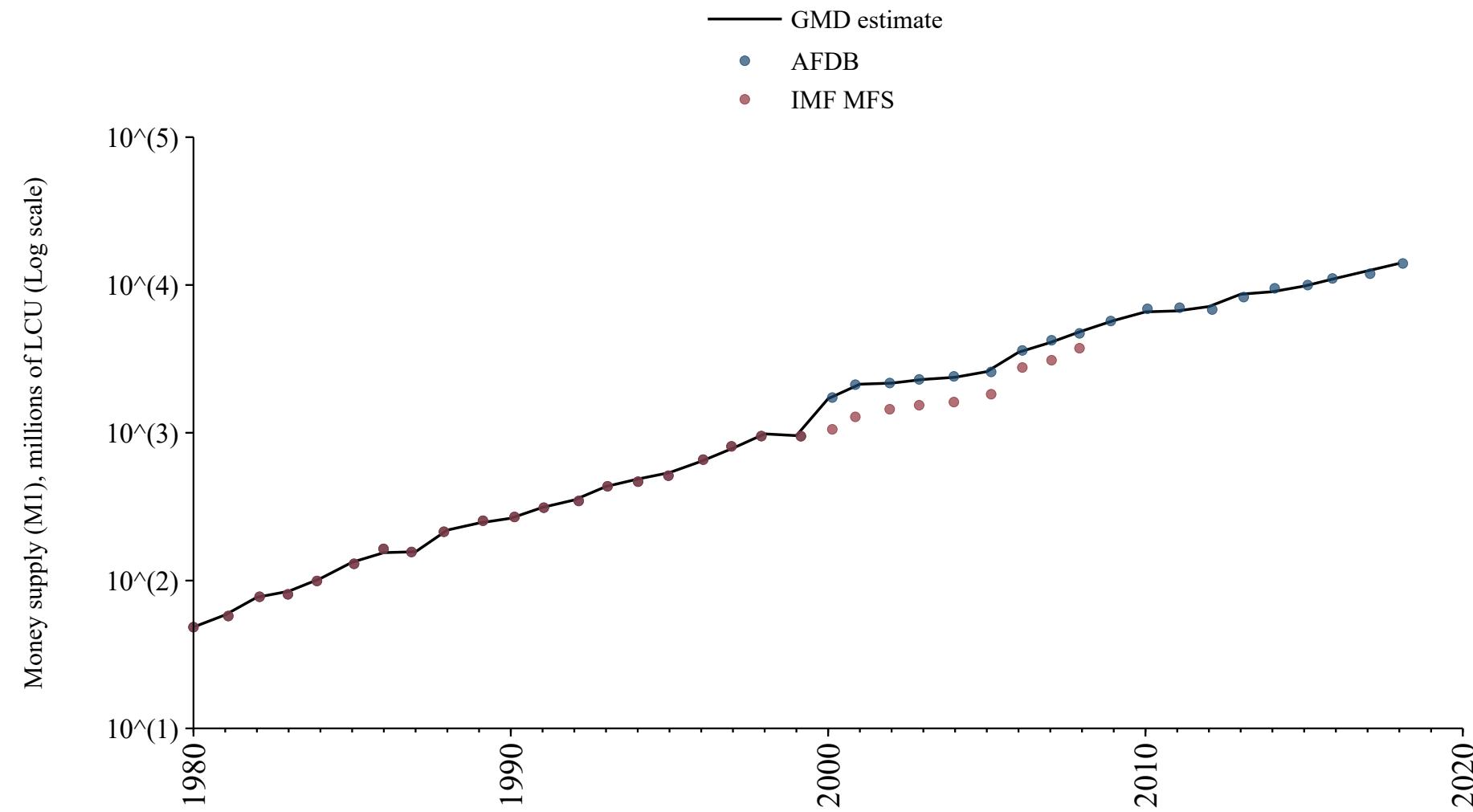
## Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1964 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



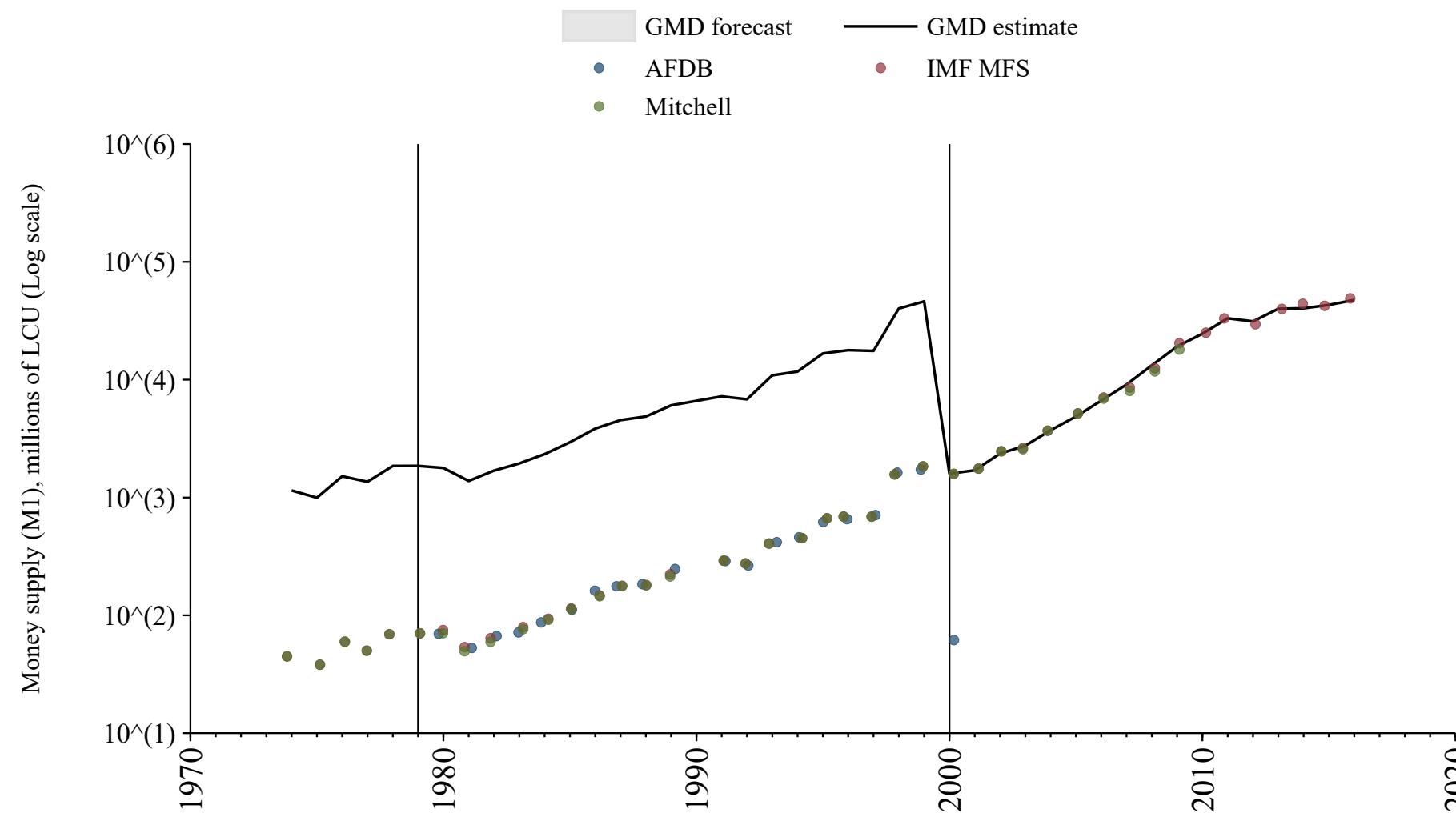
## Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.



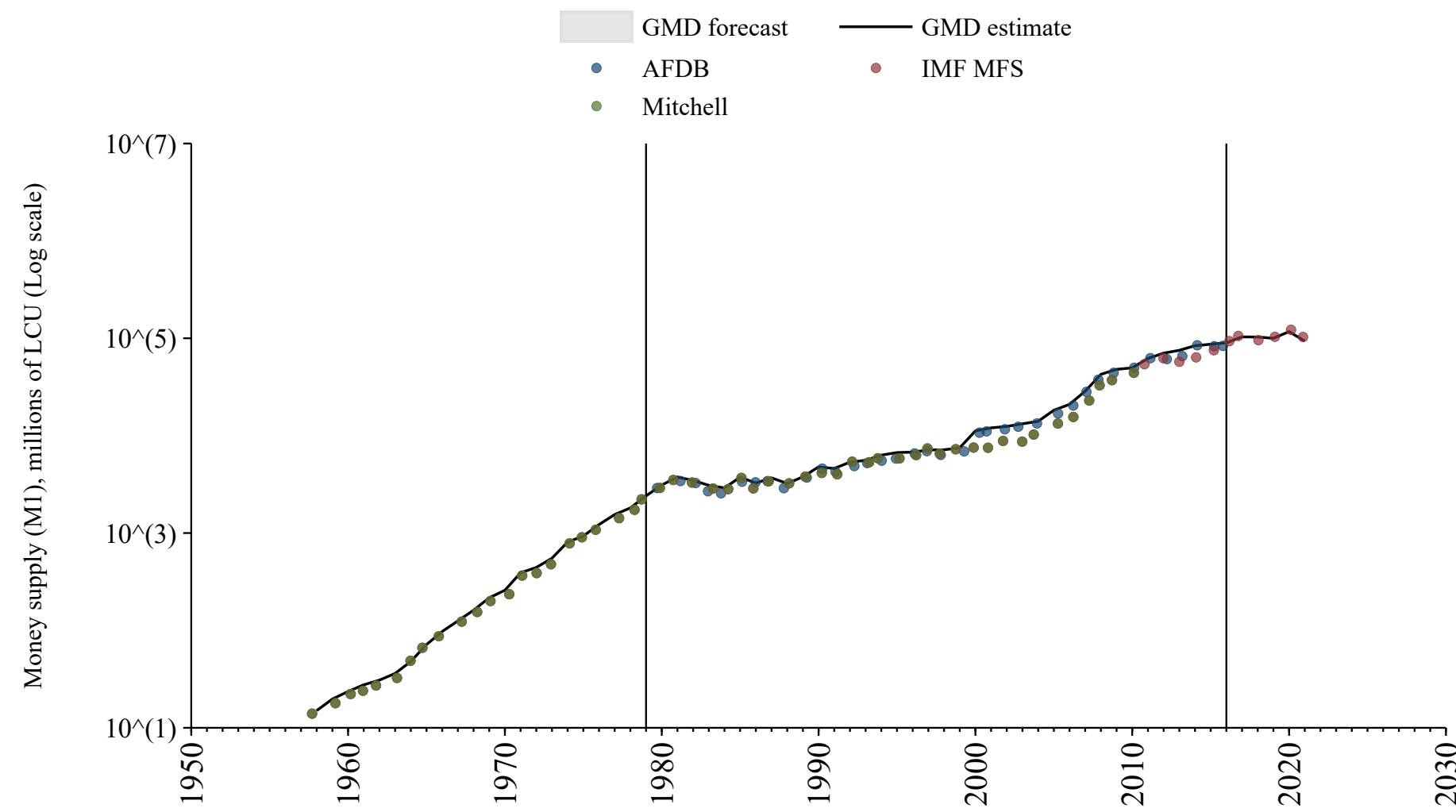
## Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1974 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 2559.2%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 2559.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2001 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



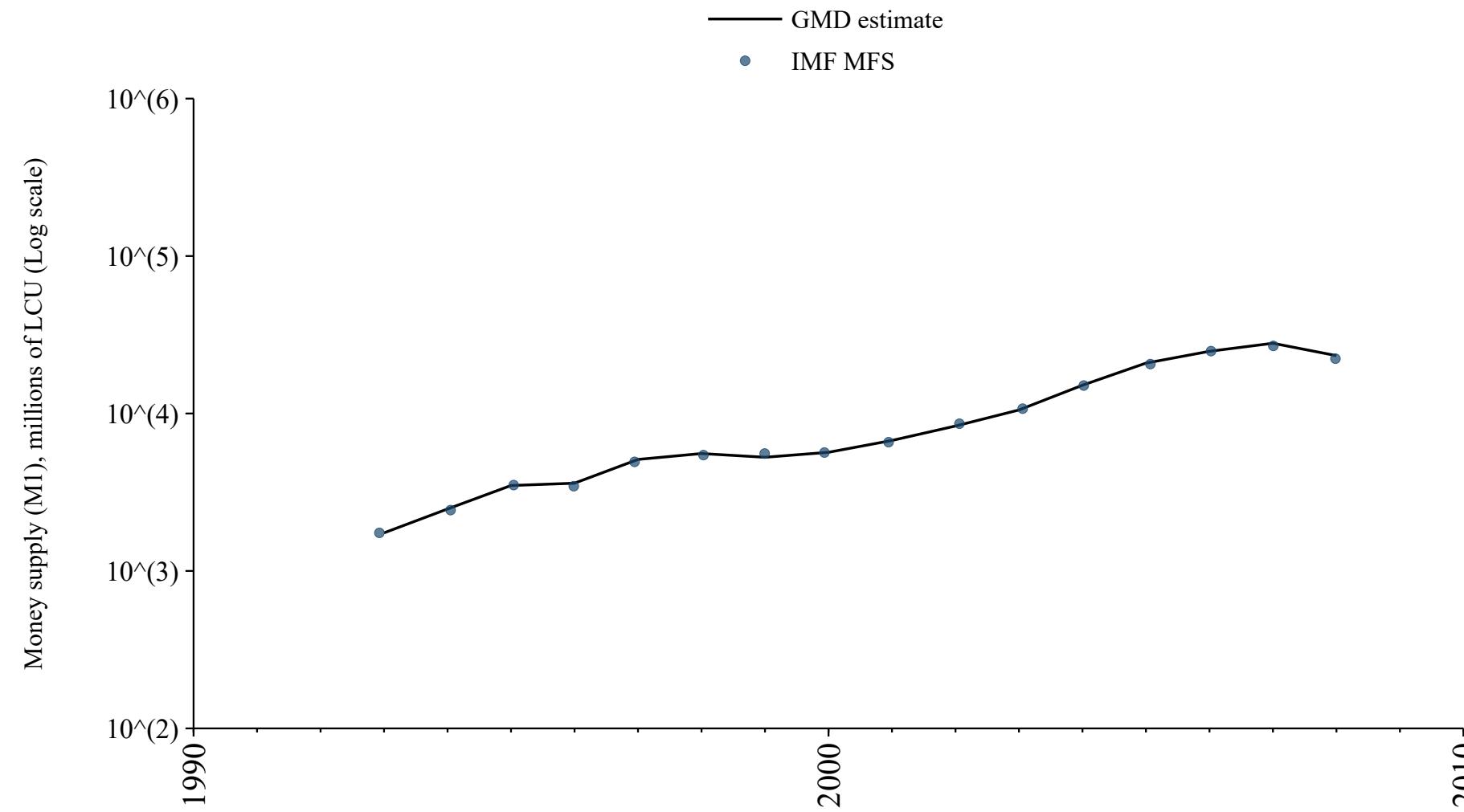
## Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1958 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 107.3%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 107.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2017 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



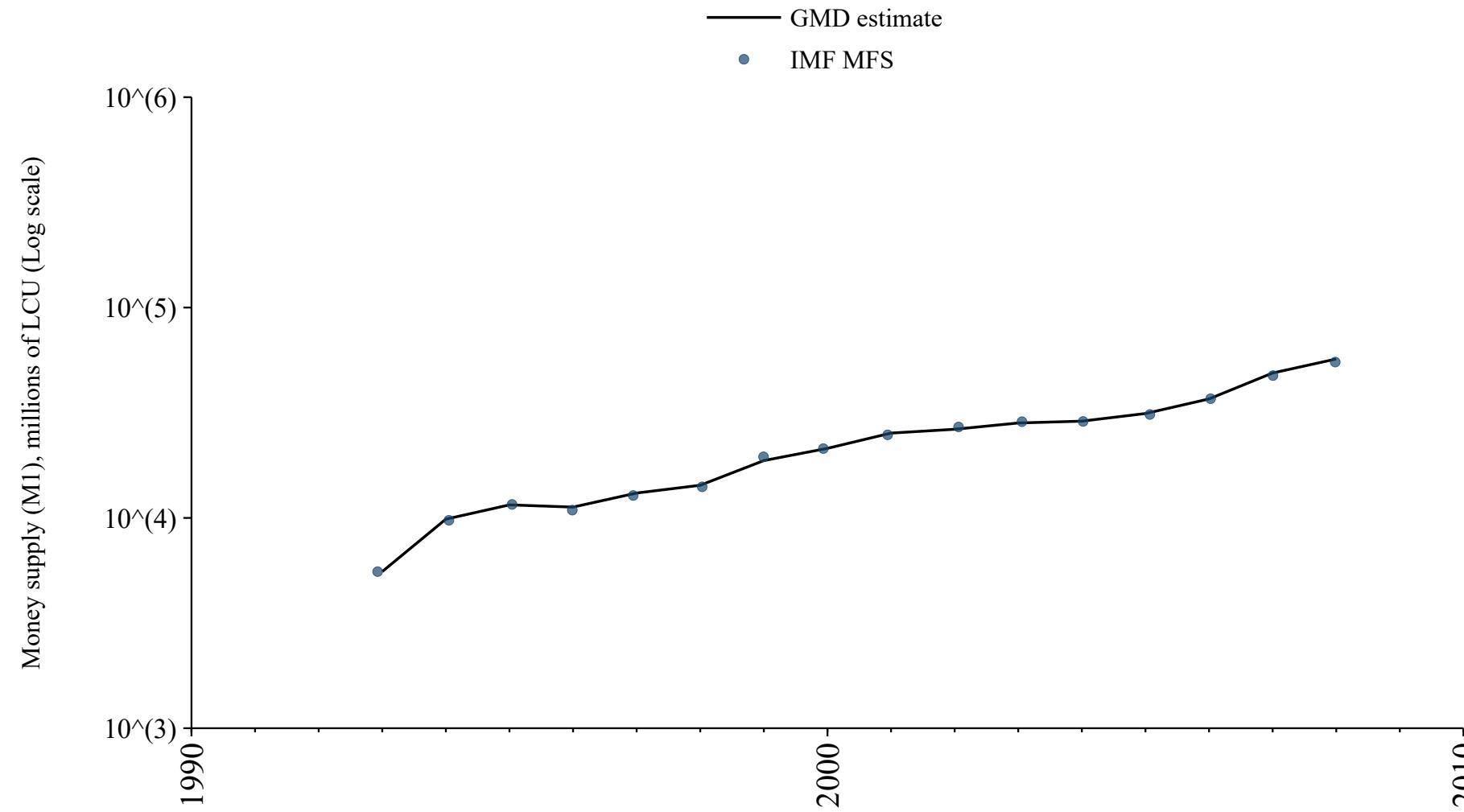
## Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



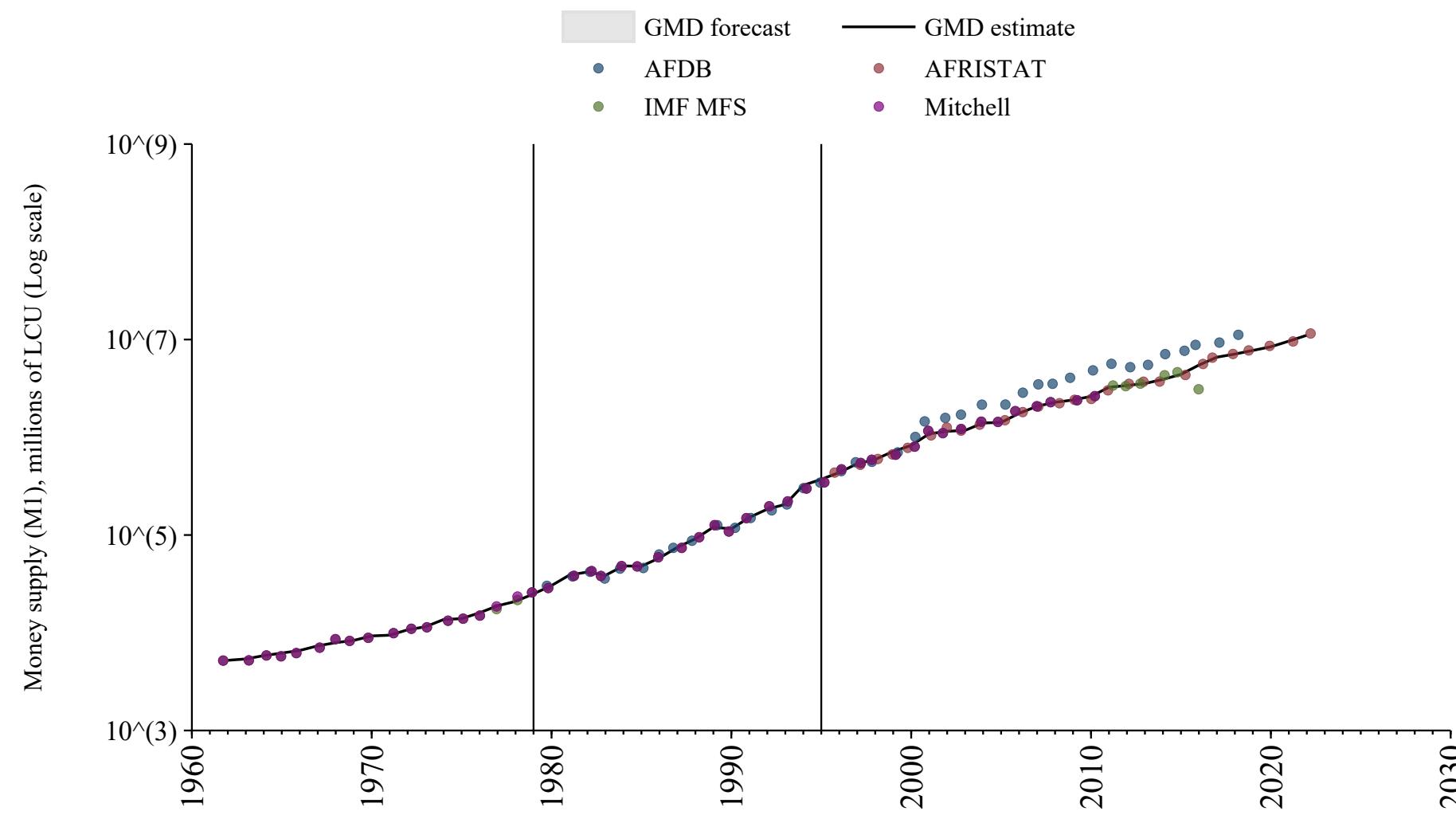
## Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



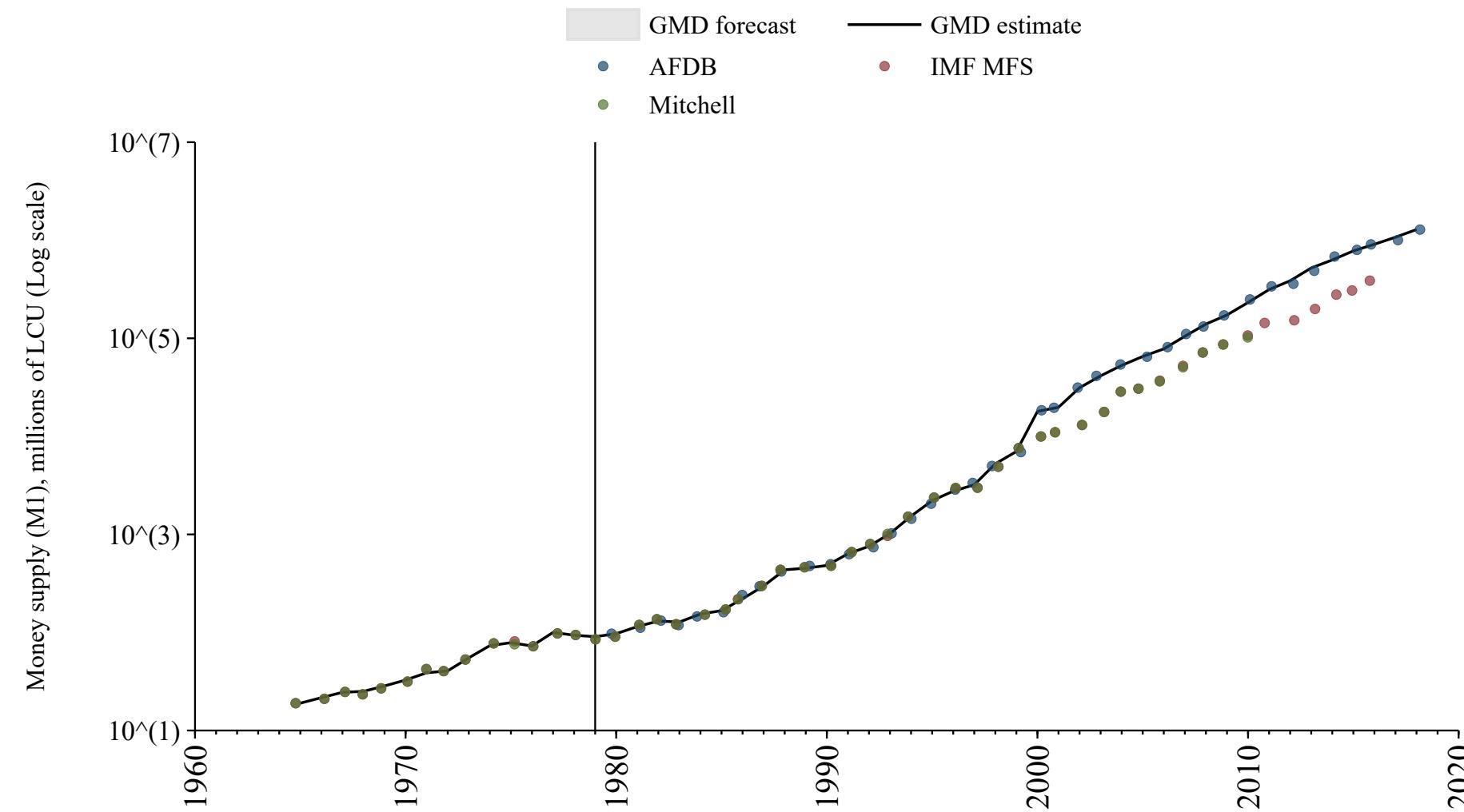
## Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.6%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 100.6%).
African Union (2024)	1996 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



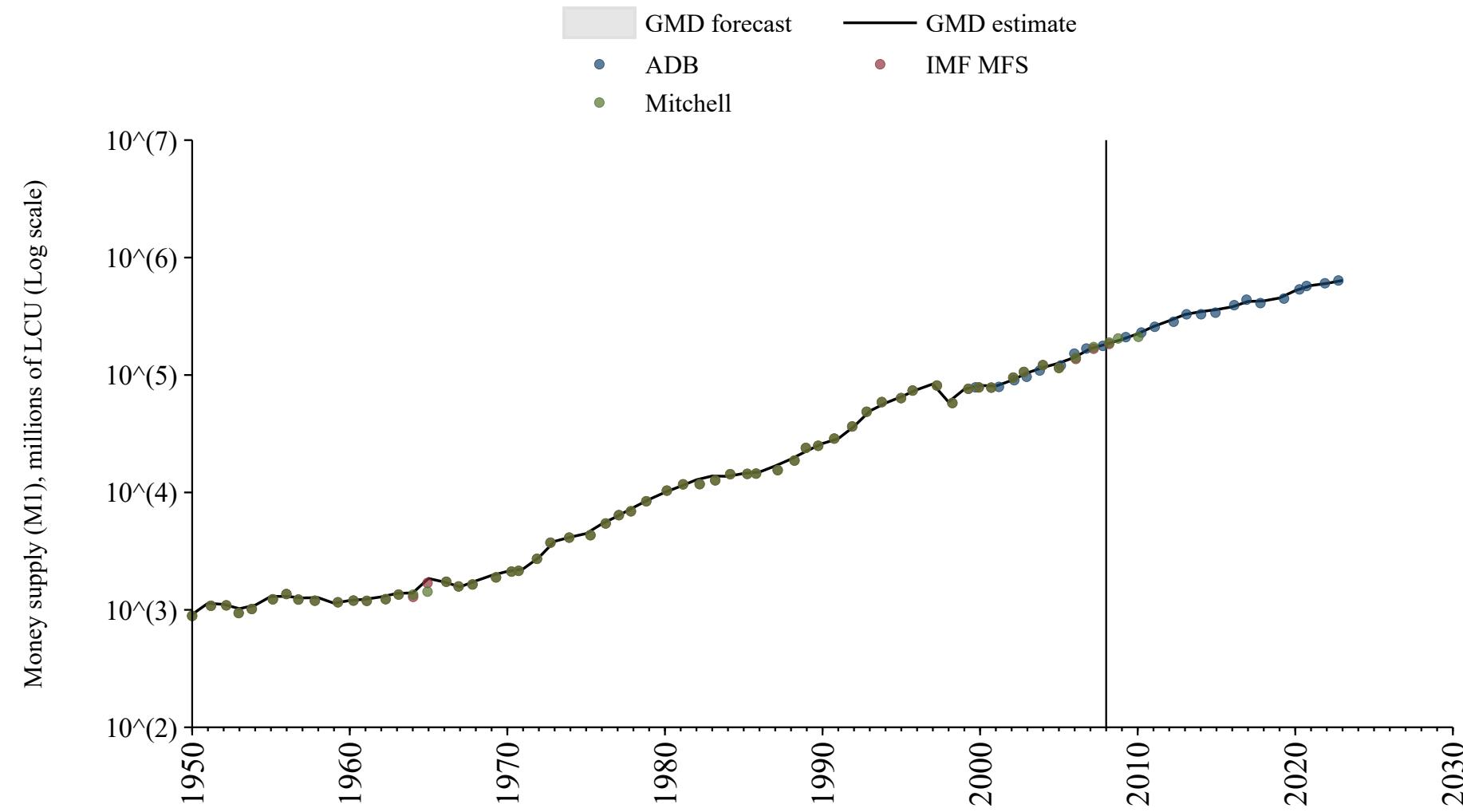
## Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.



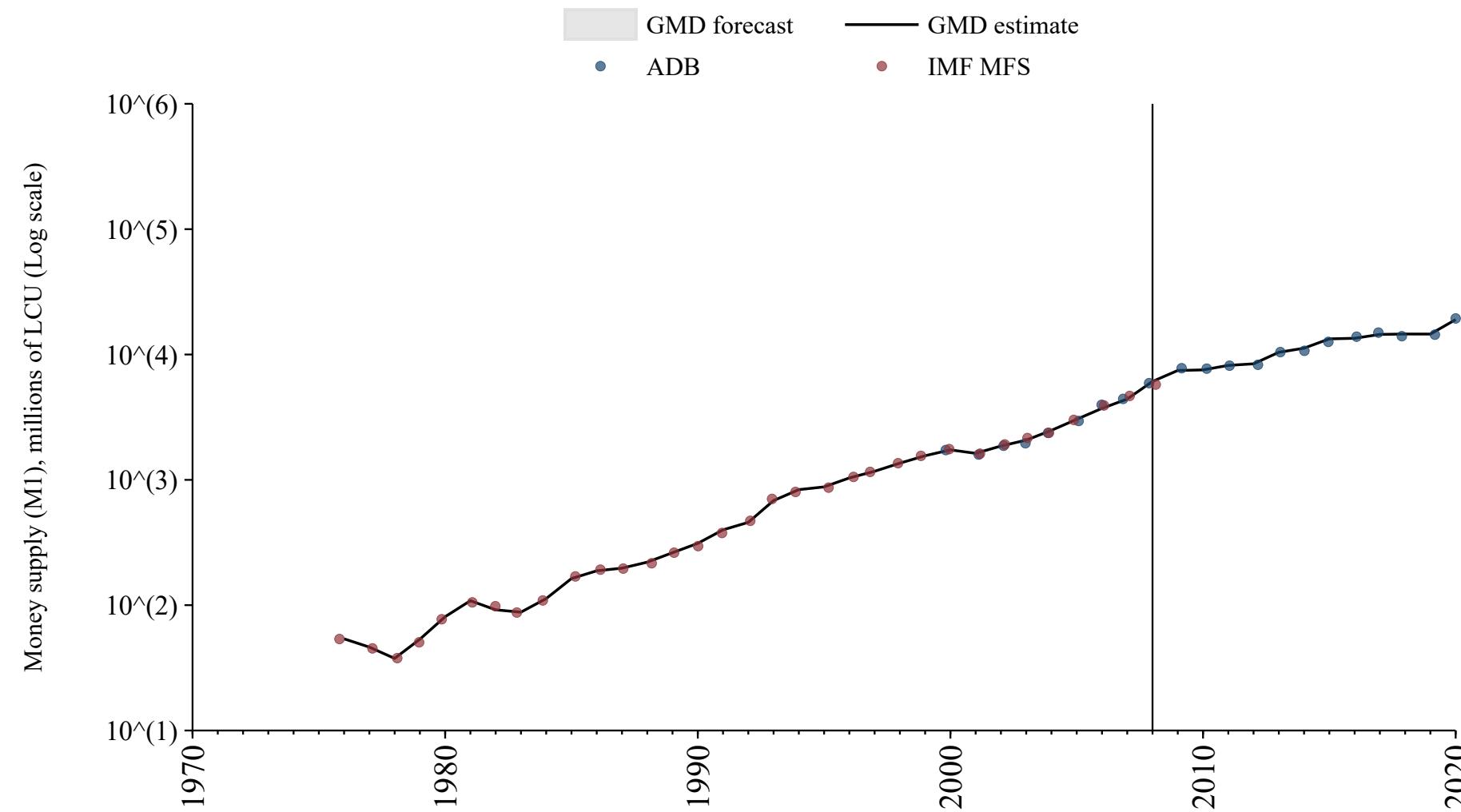
## Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 102.7%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



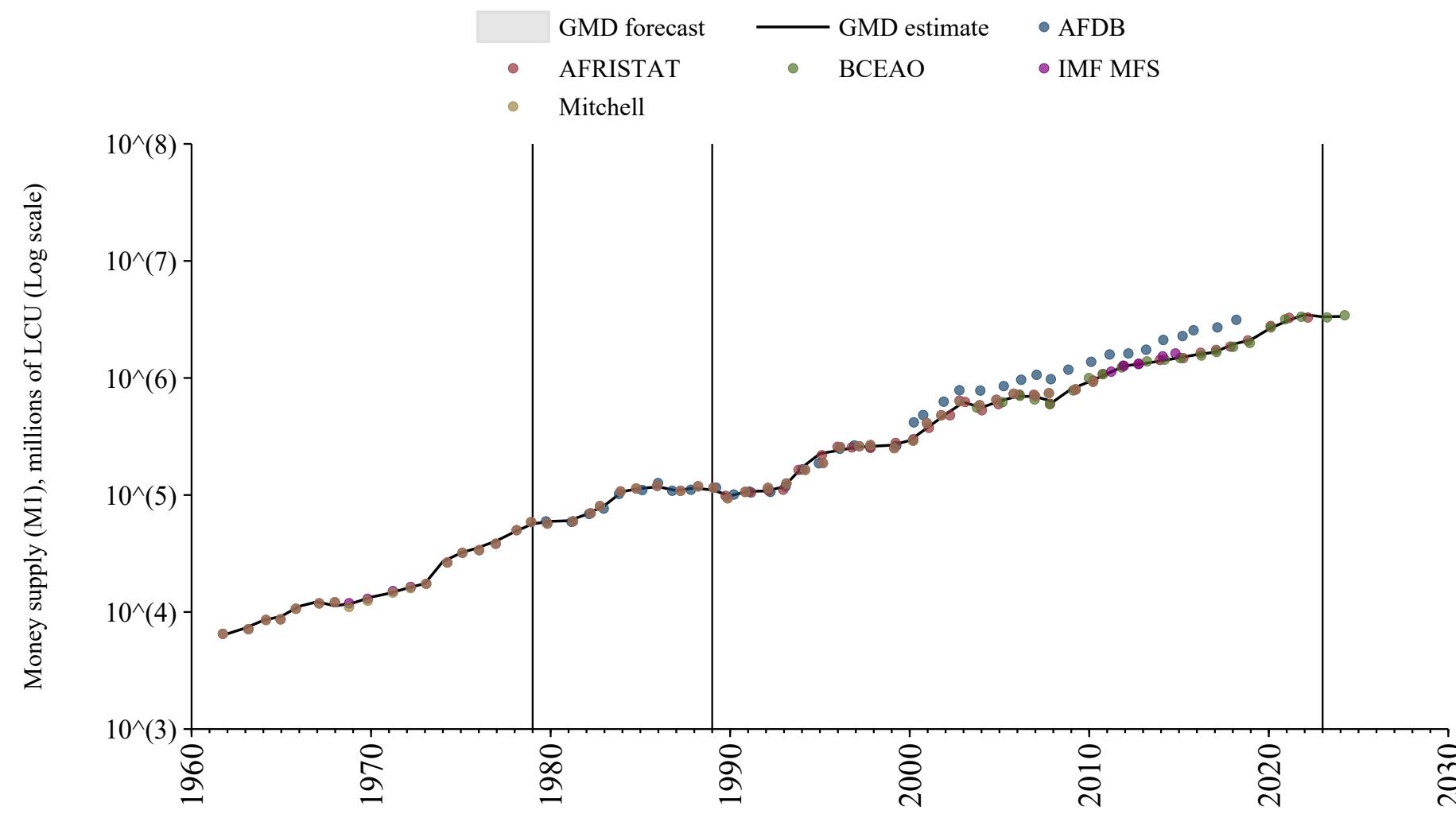
## Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1976 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 100.3%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



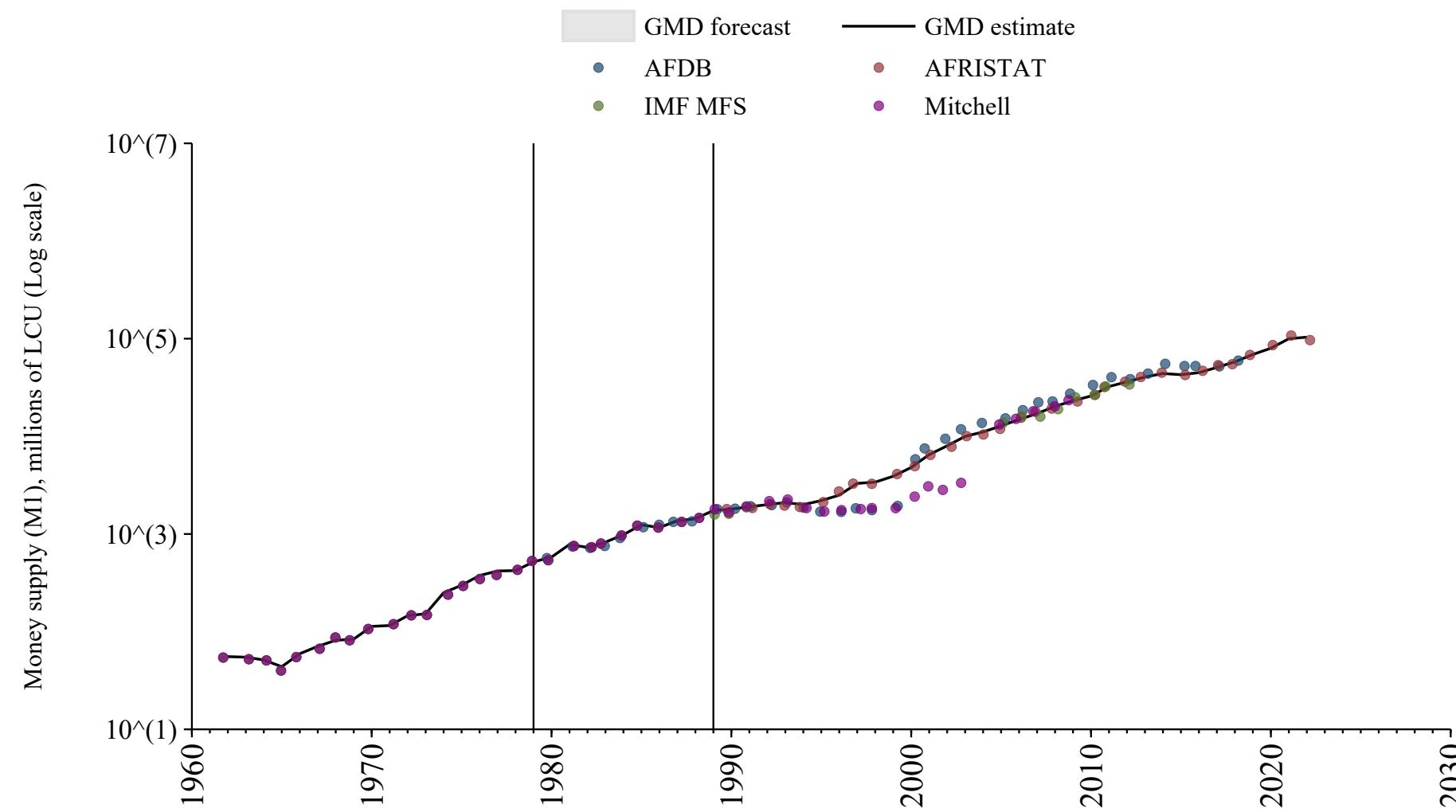
# Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



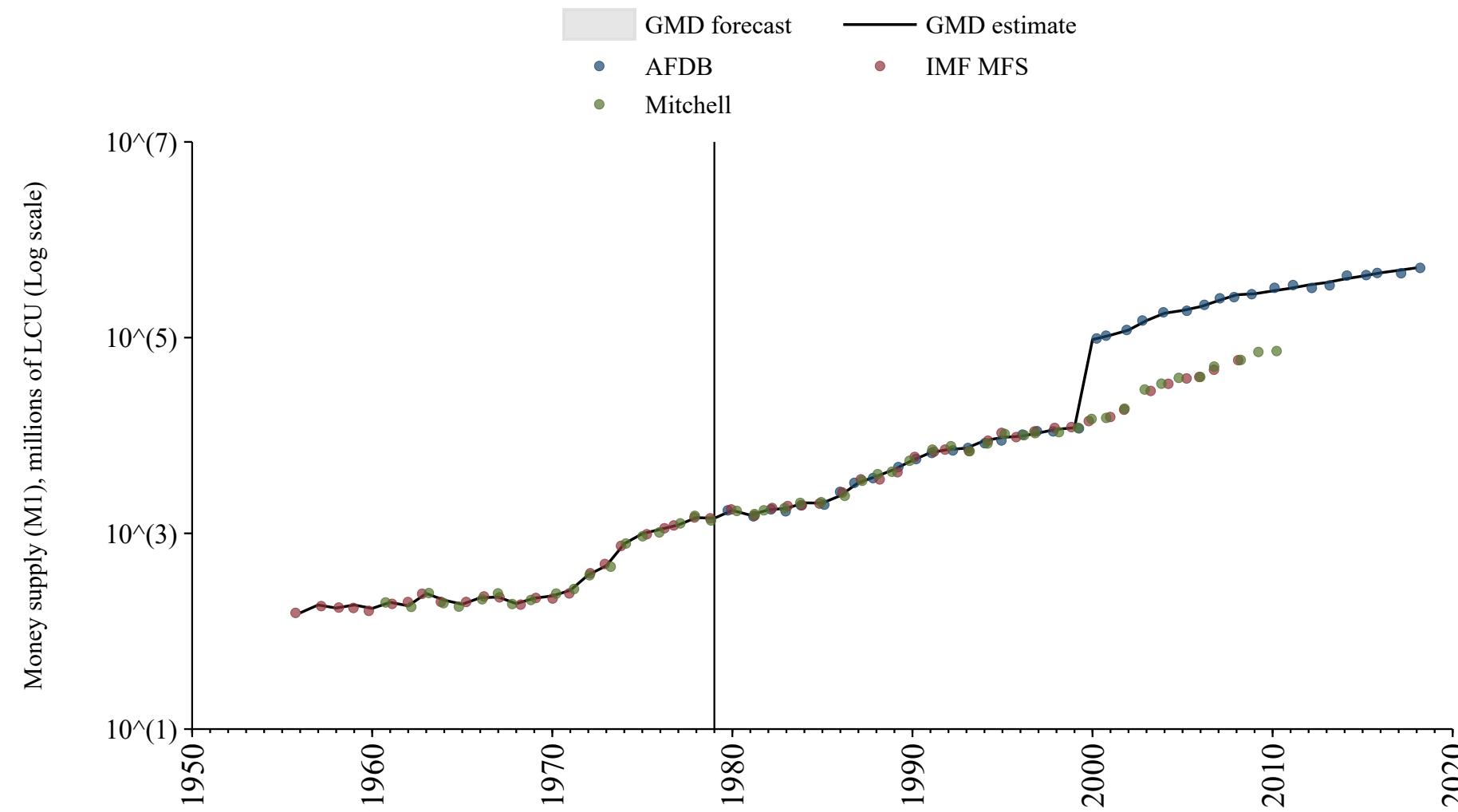
## Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.1%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 102.1%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



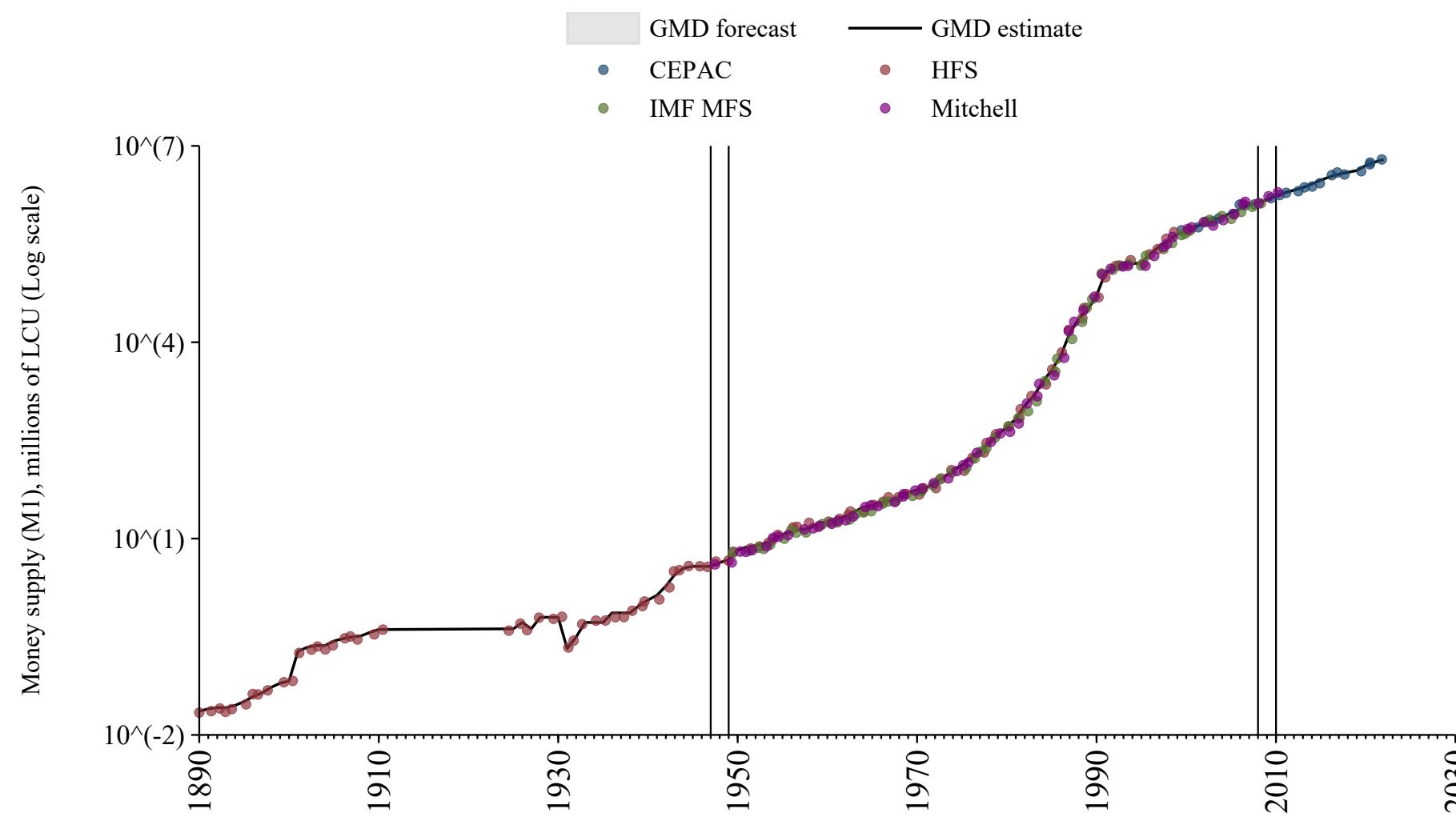
## Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1956 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.



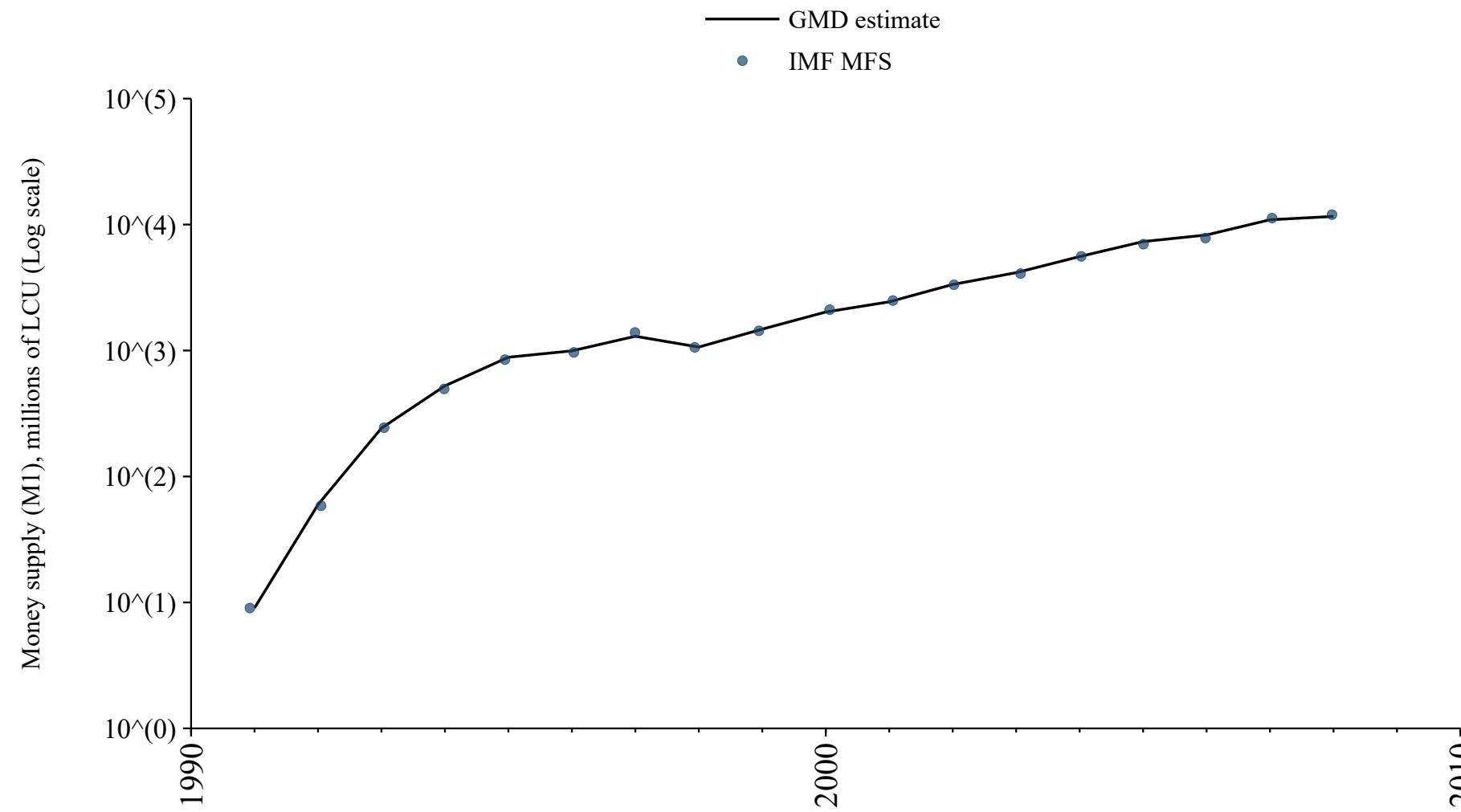
## Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1890 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 104.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 106.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 109.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 92.4%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



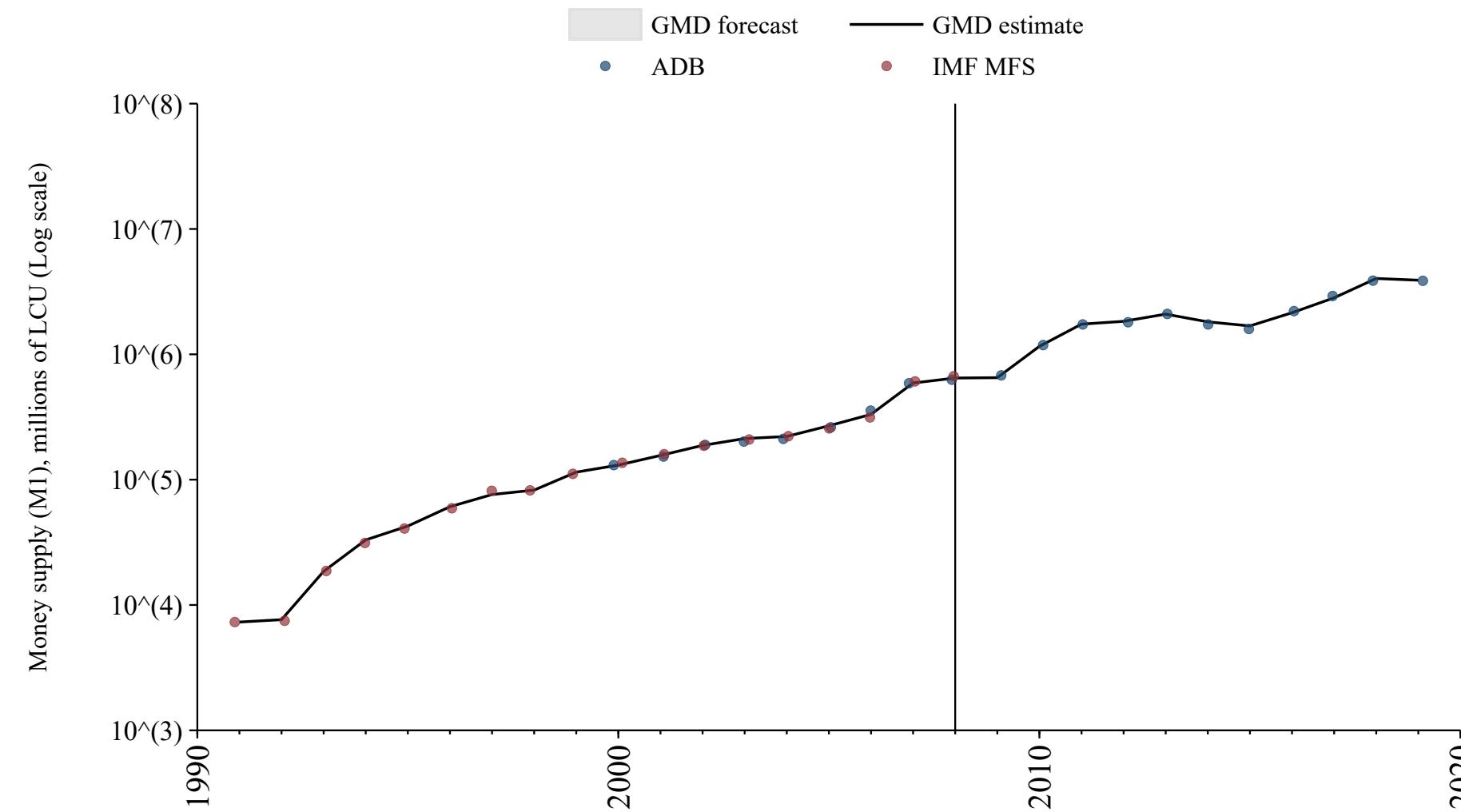
## Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1991 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



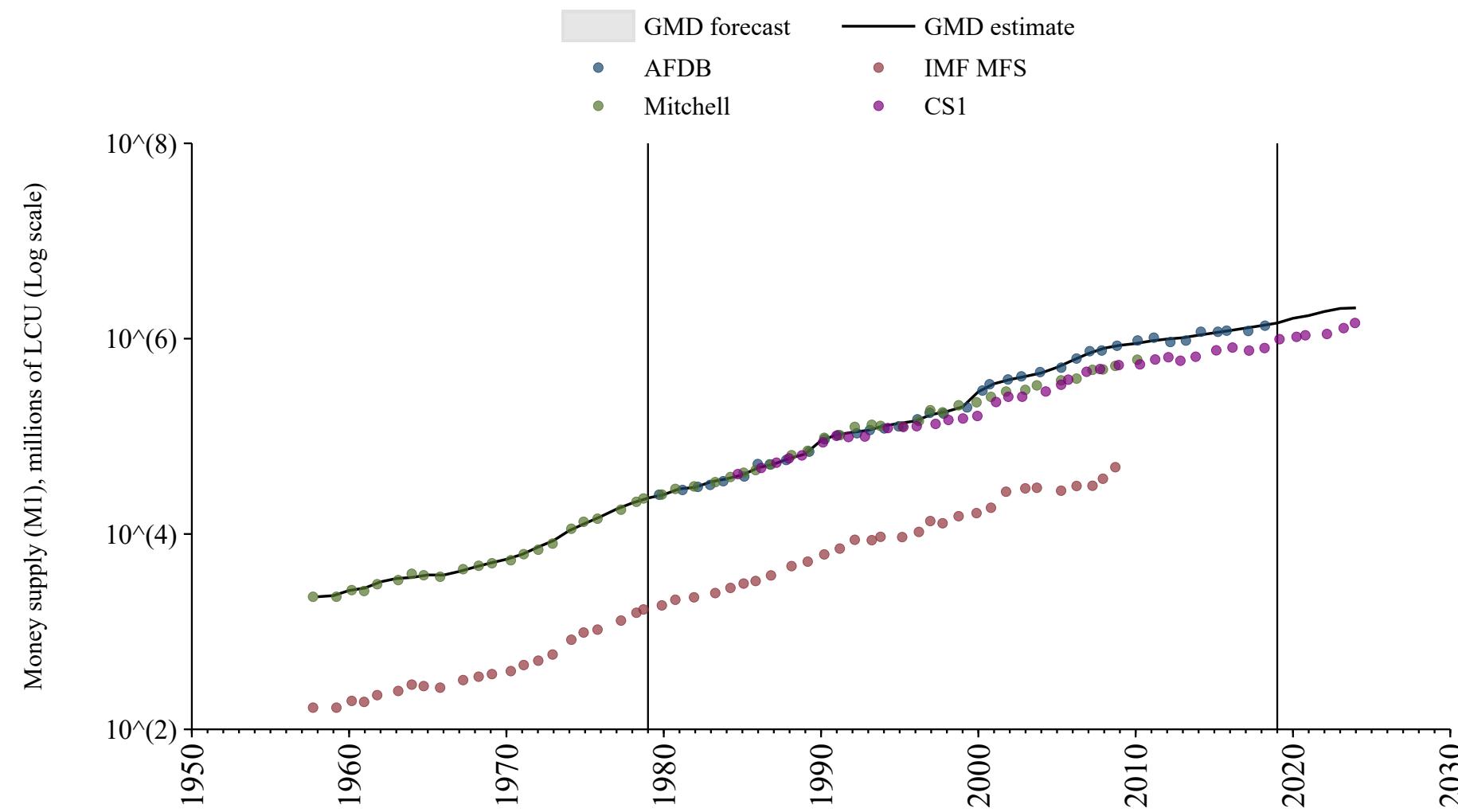
## Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



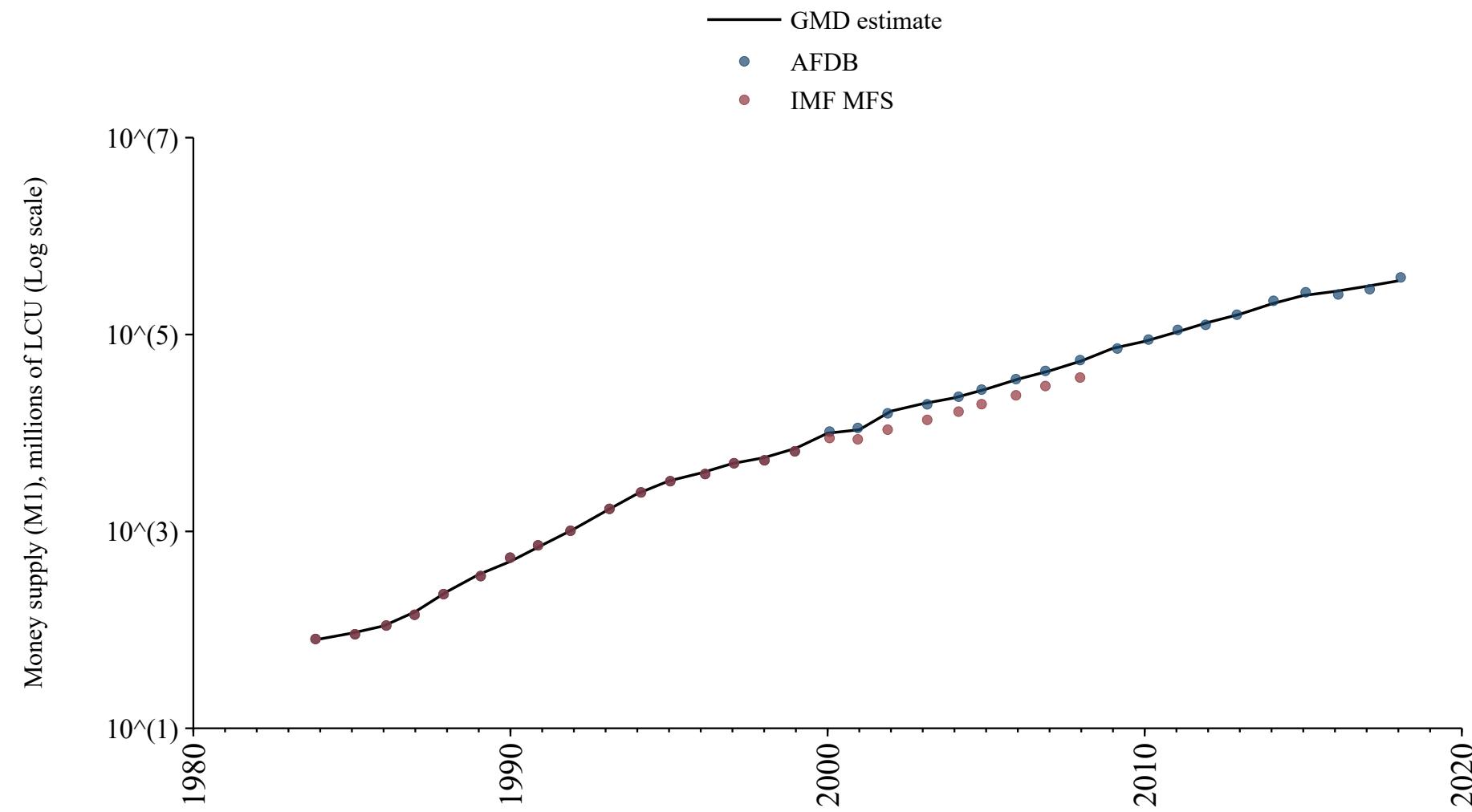
## Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1958 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 1365.7%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
Bank Al-Maghrib	2019 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 158.6%).



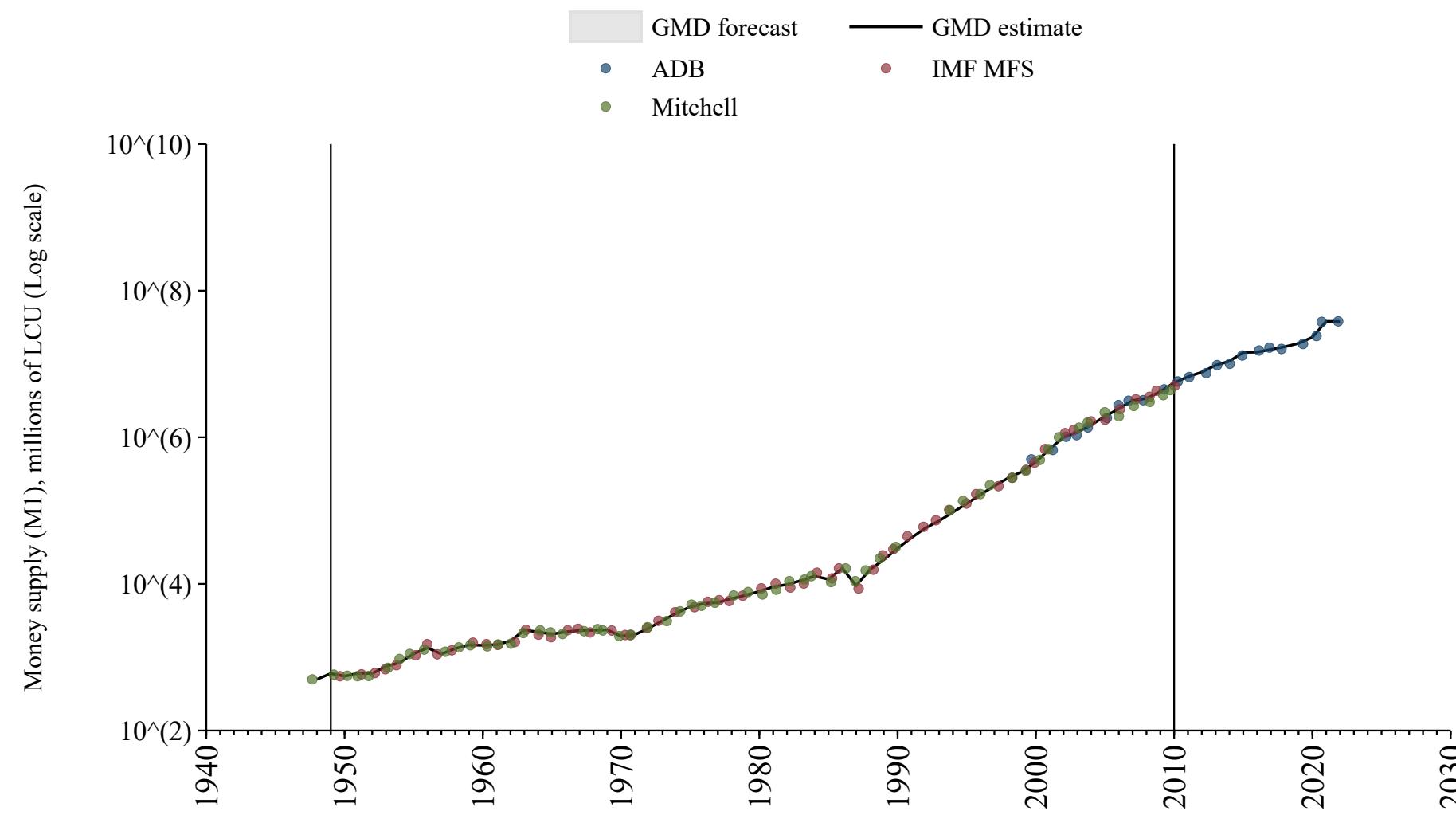
## Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1984 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.



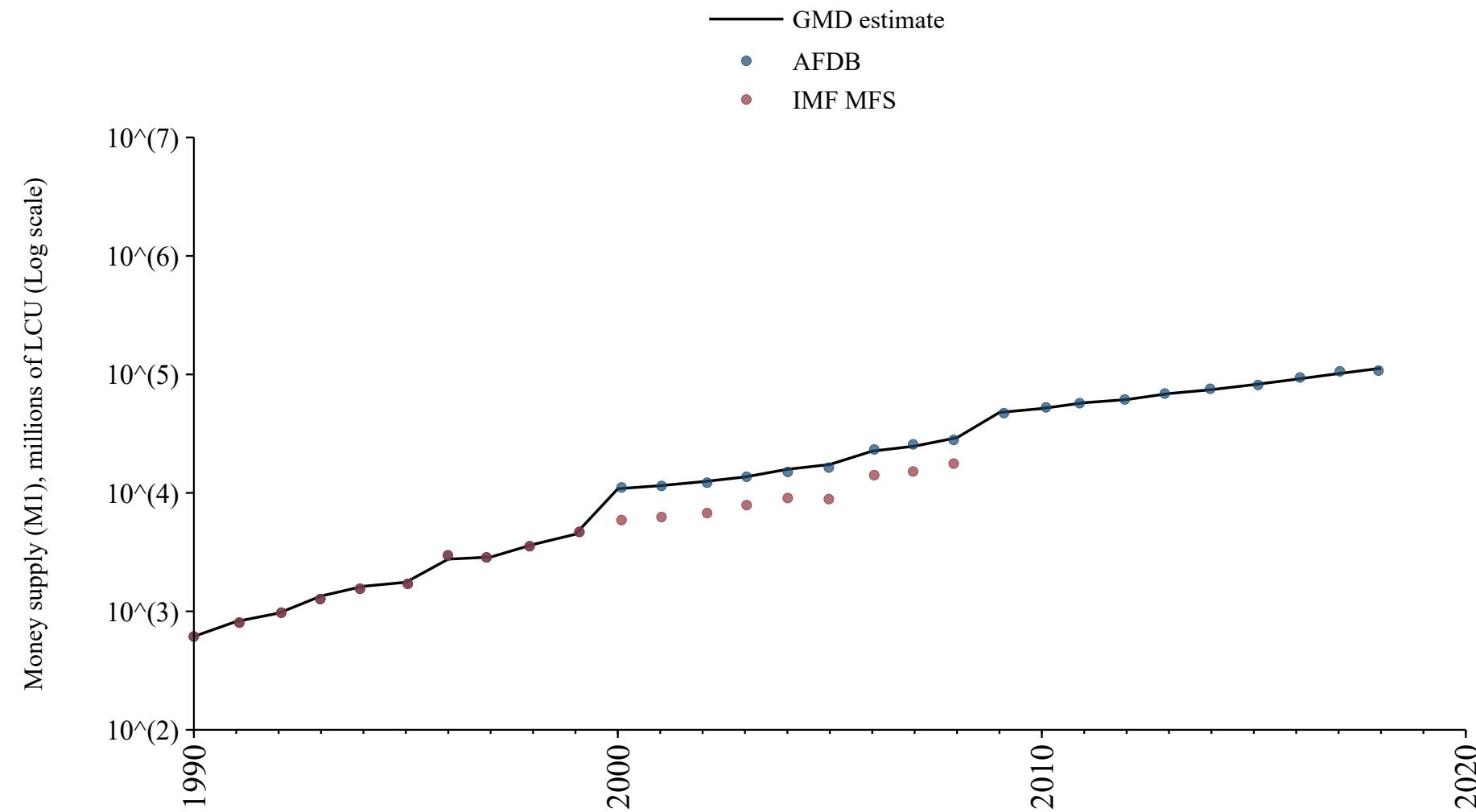
## Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100.1%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



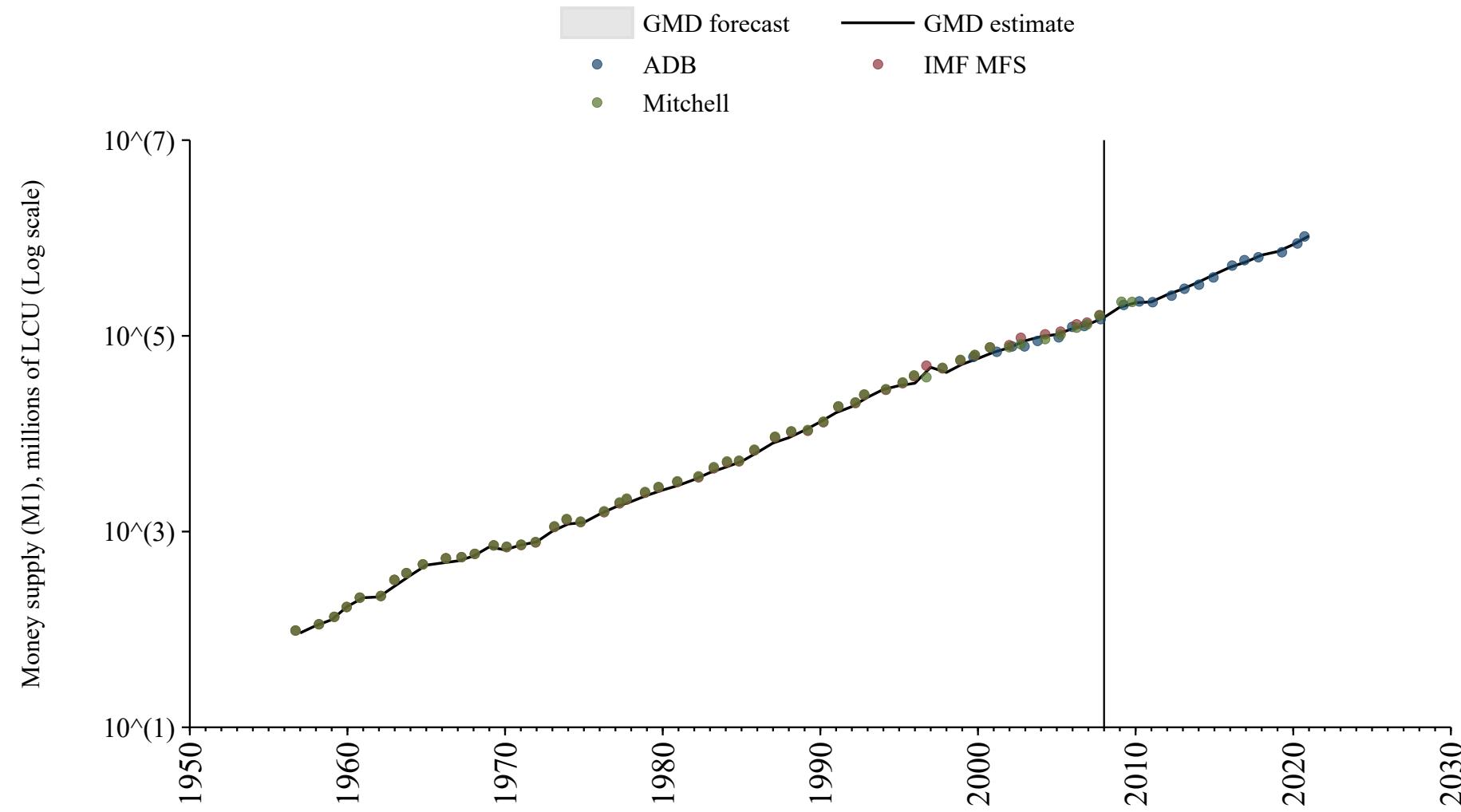
## Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1990 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.



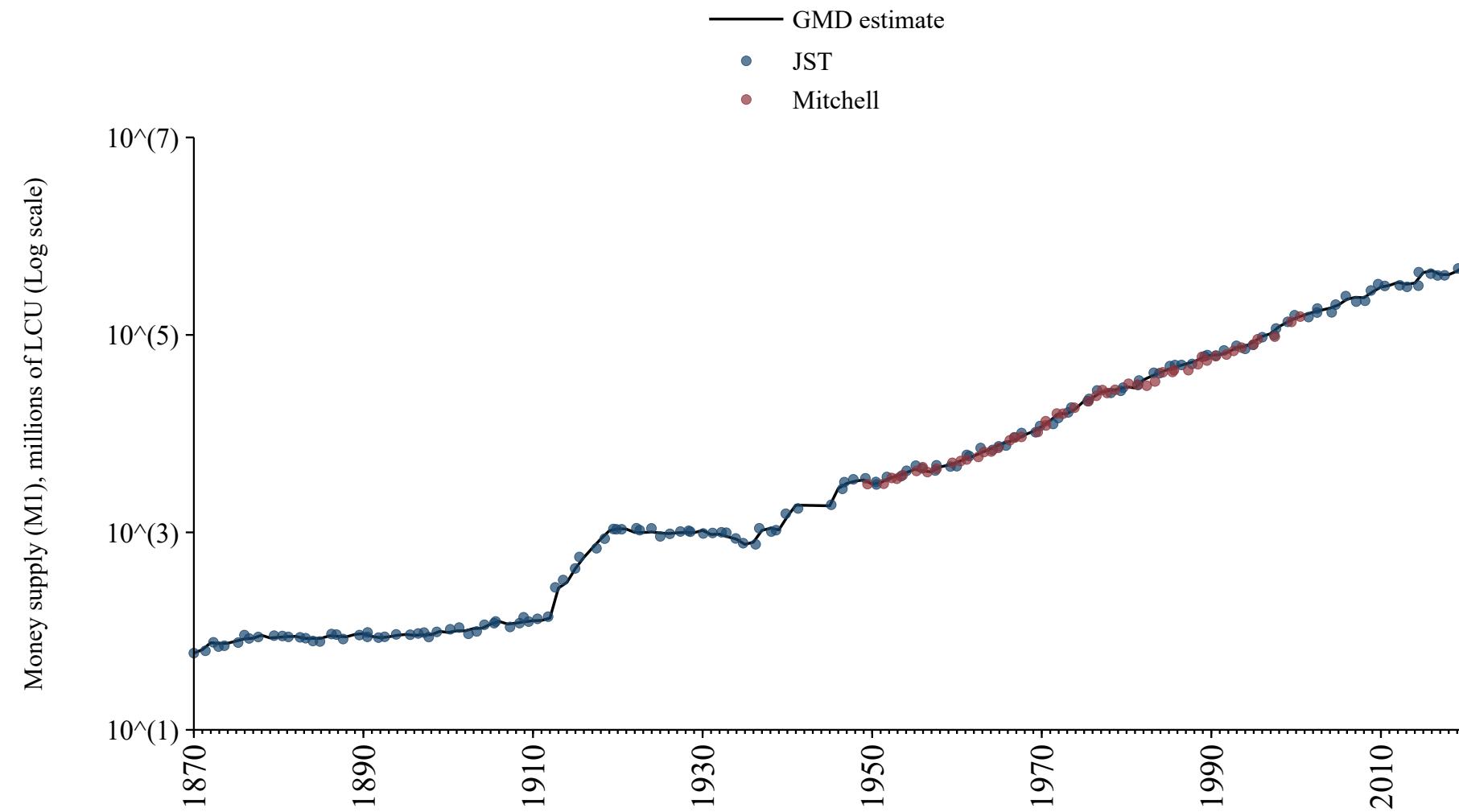
## Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1957 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 94.4%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



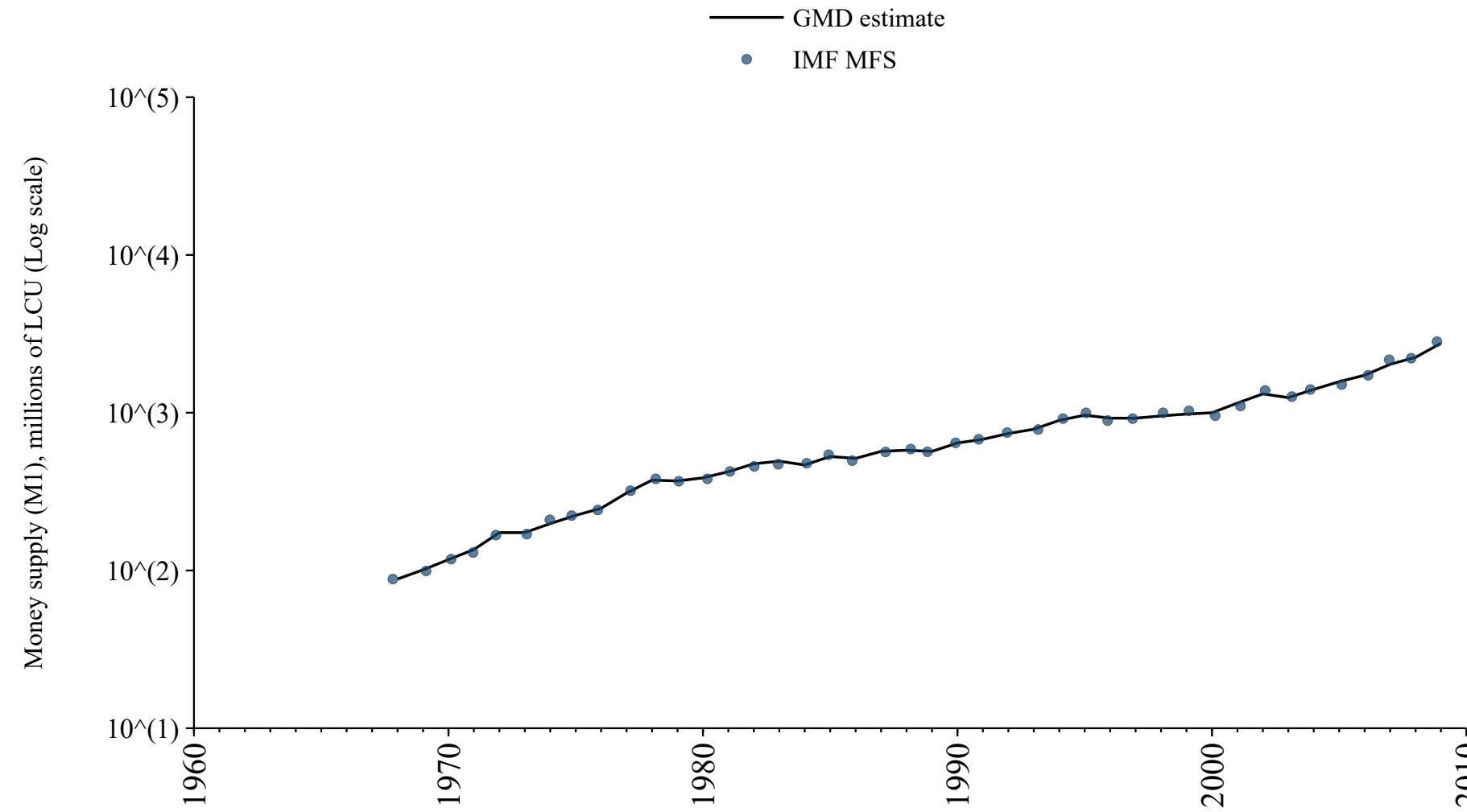
## Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



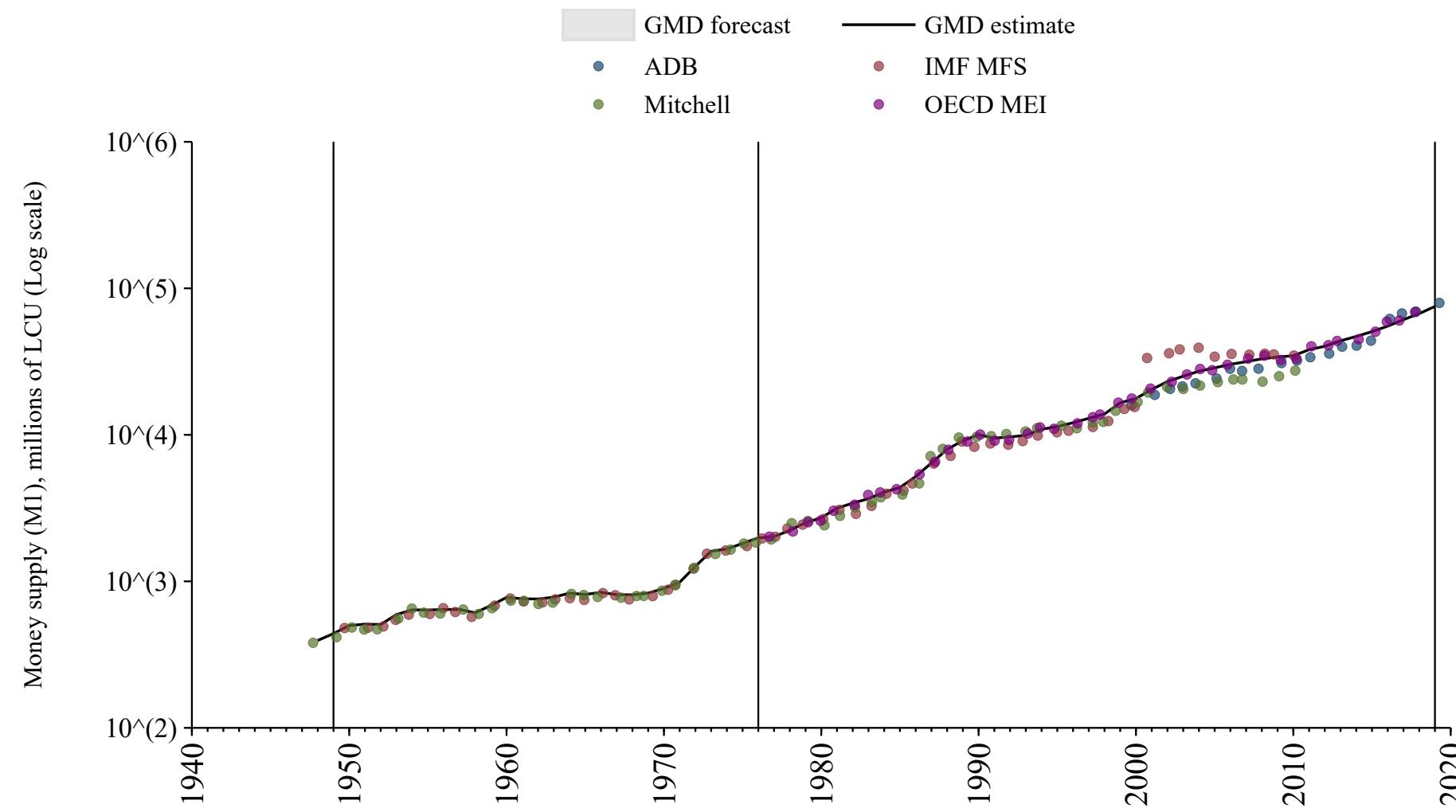
## Netherlands Antilles

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1968 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.



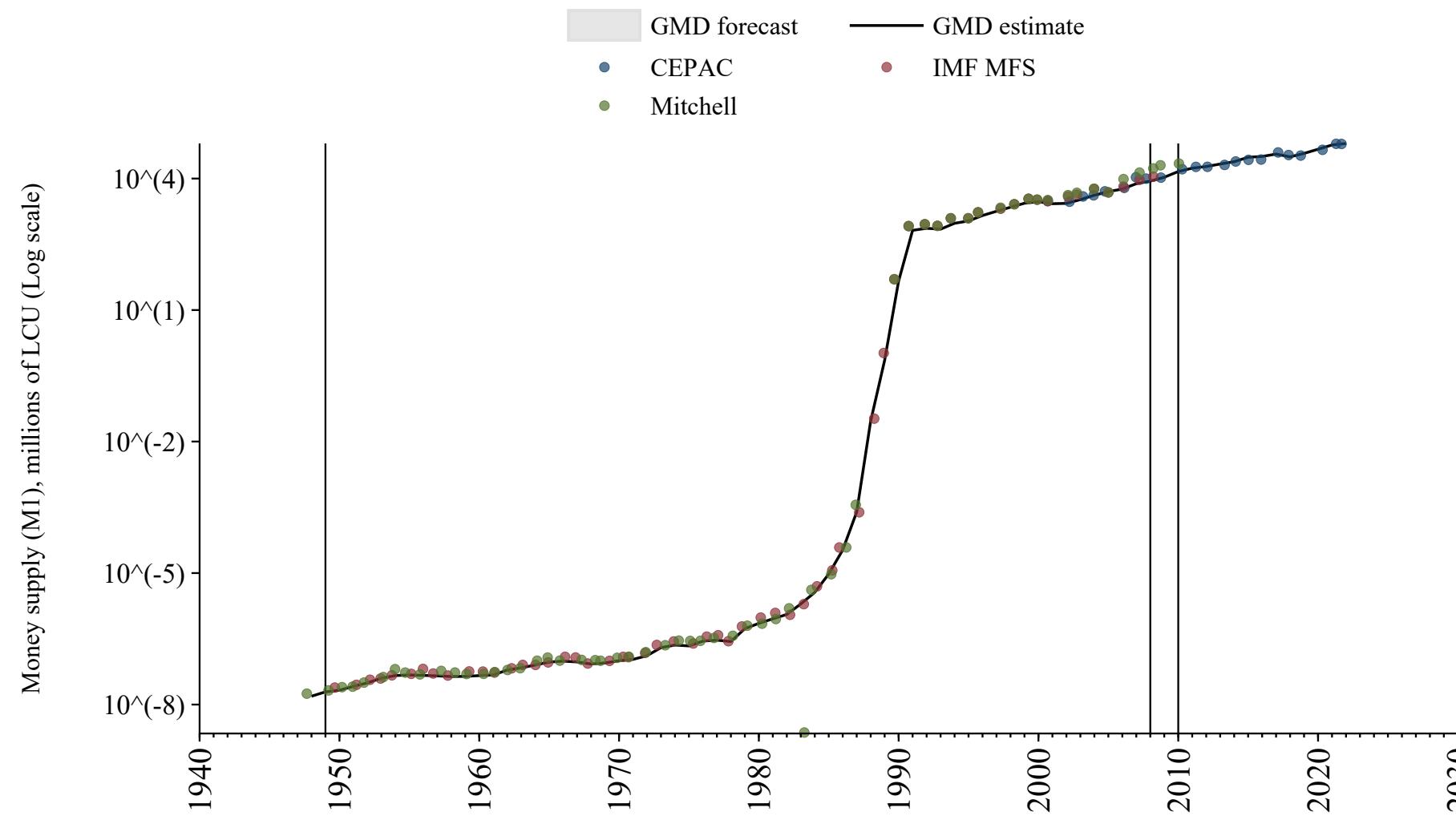
## New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 103.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 103.8%).
OECD (2024)	1977 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2019 - 2019	Spliced using overlapping data in 2020: (ratio = 93.6%).



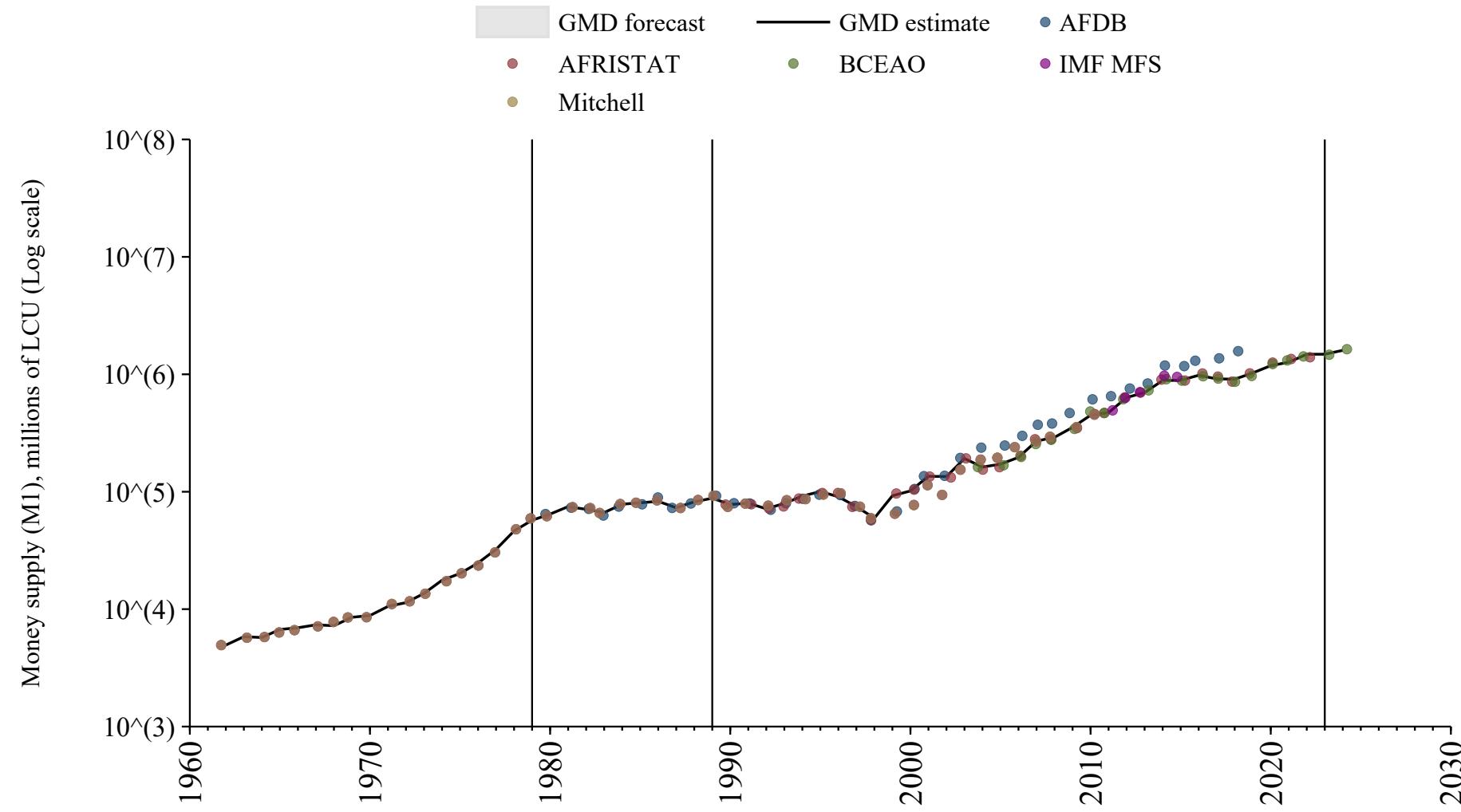
## Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 87.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 86.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 56%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



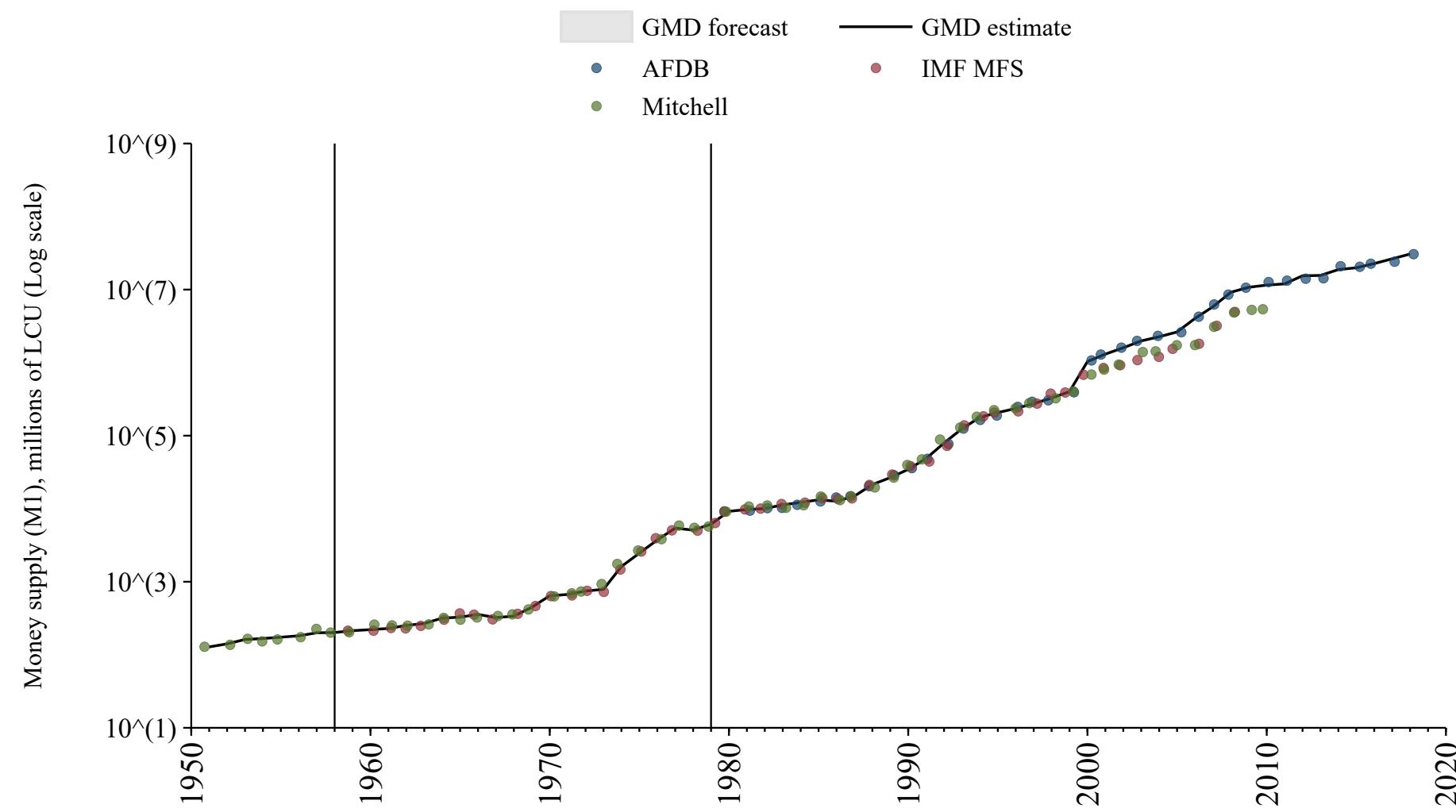
# Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.9%).
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.9%).
<a href="#">African Union (2024)</a>	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)</a>	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



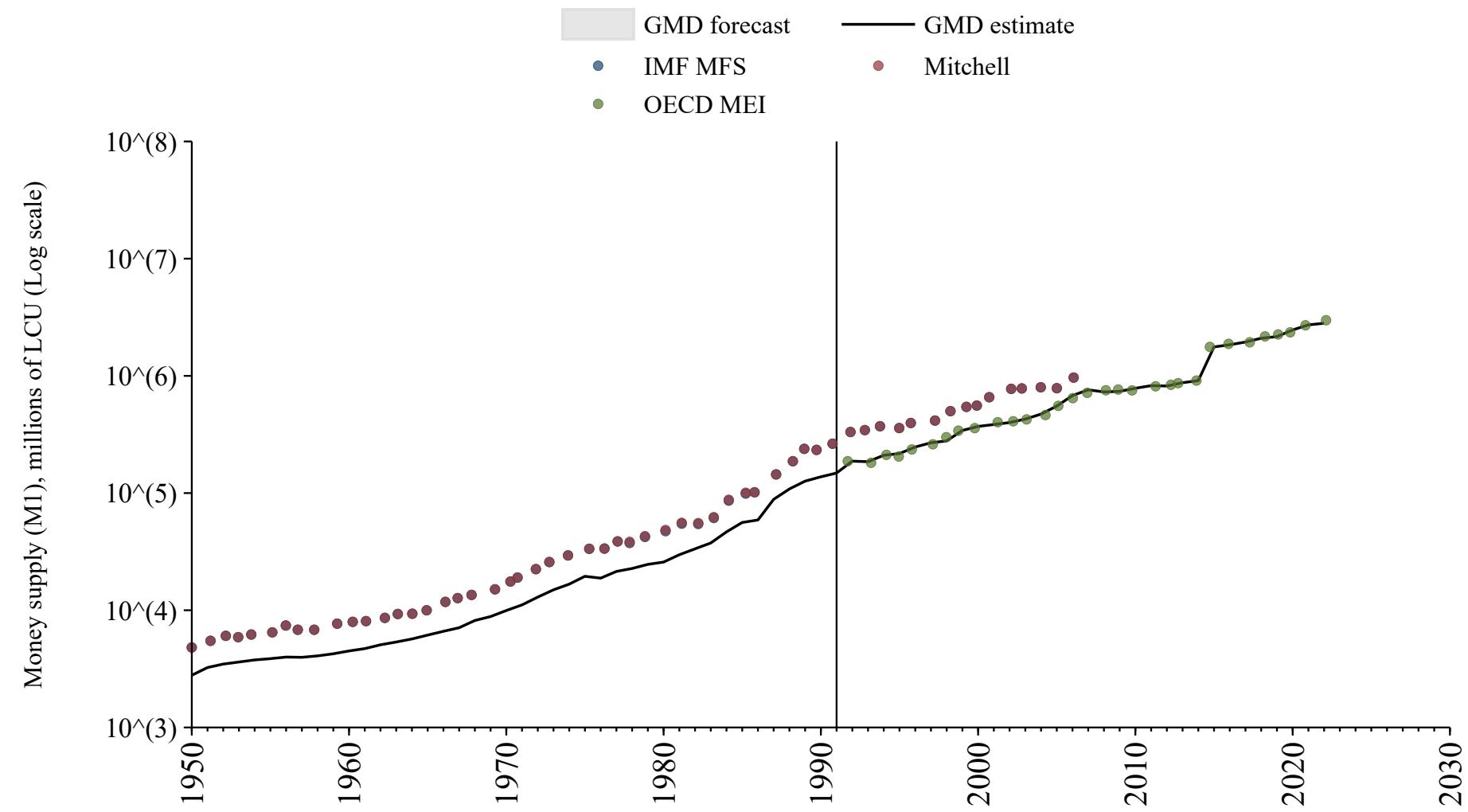
# Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 99.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1959 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.



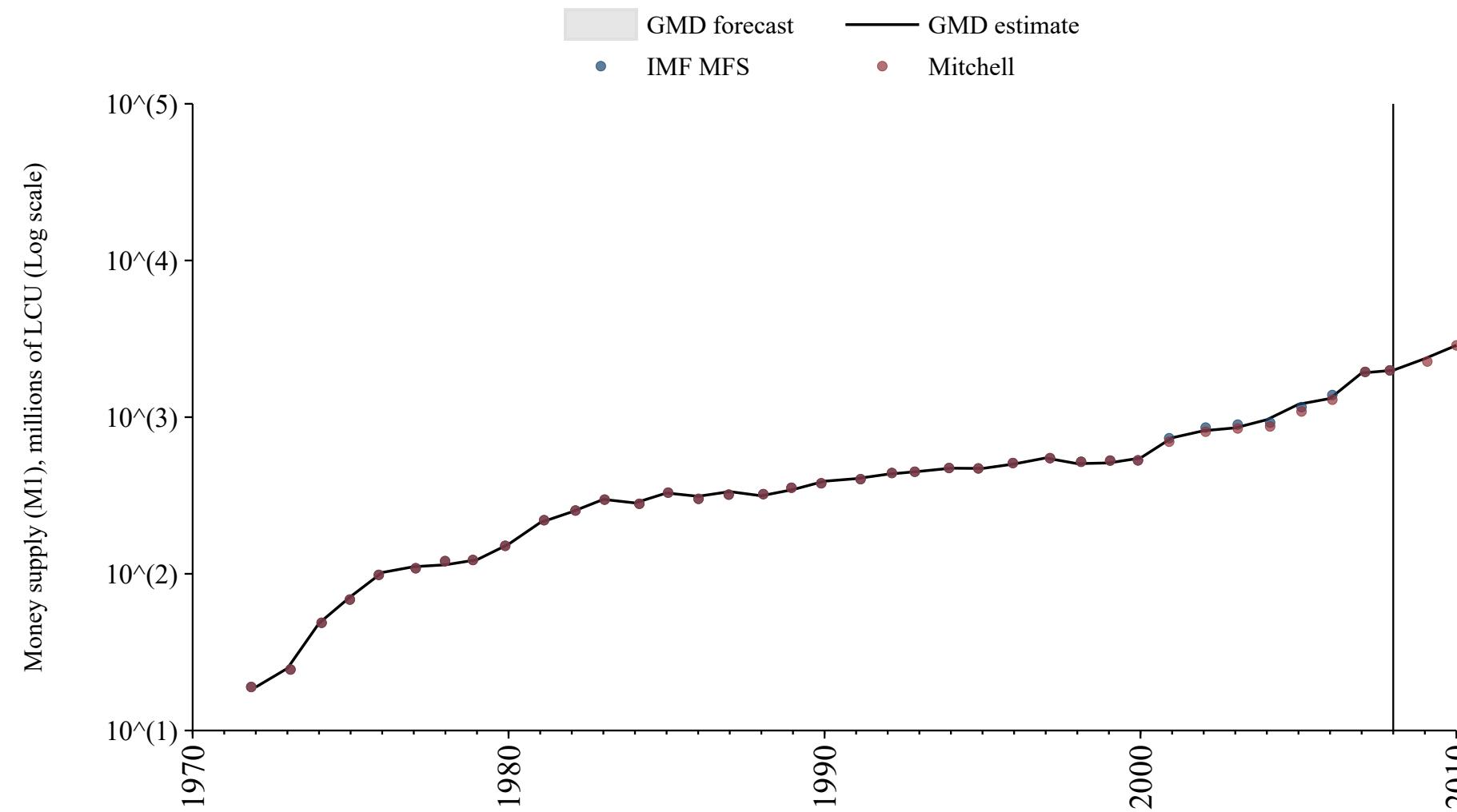
## Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 57.9%).
OECD (2024)	1992 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



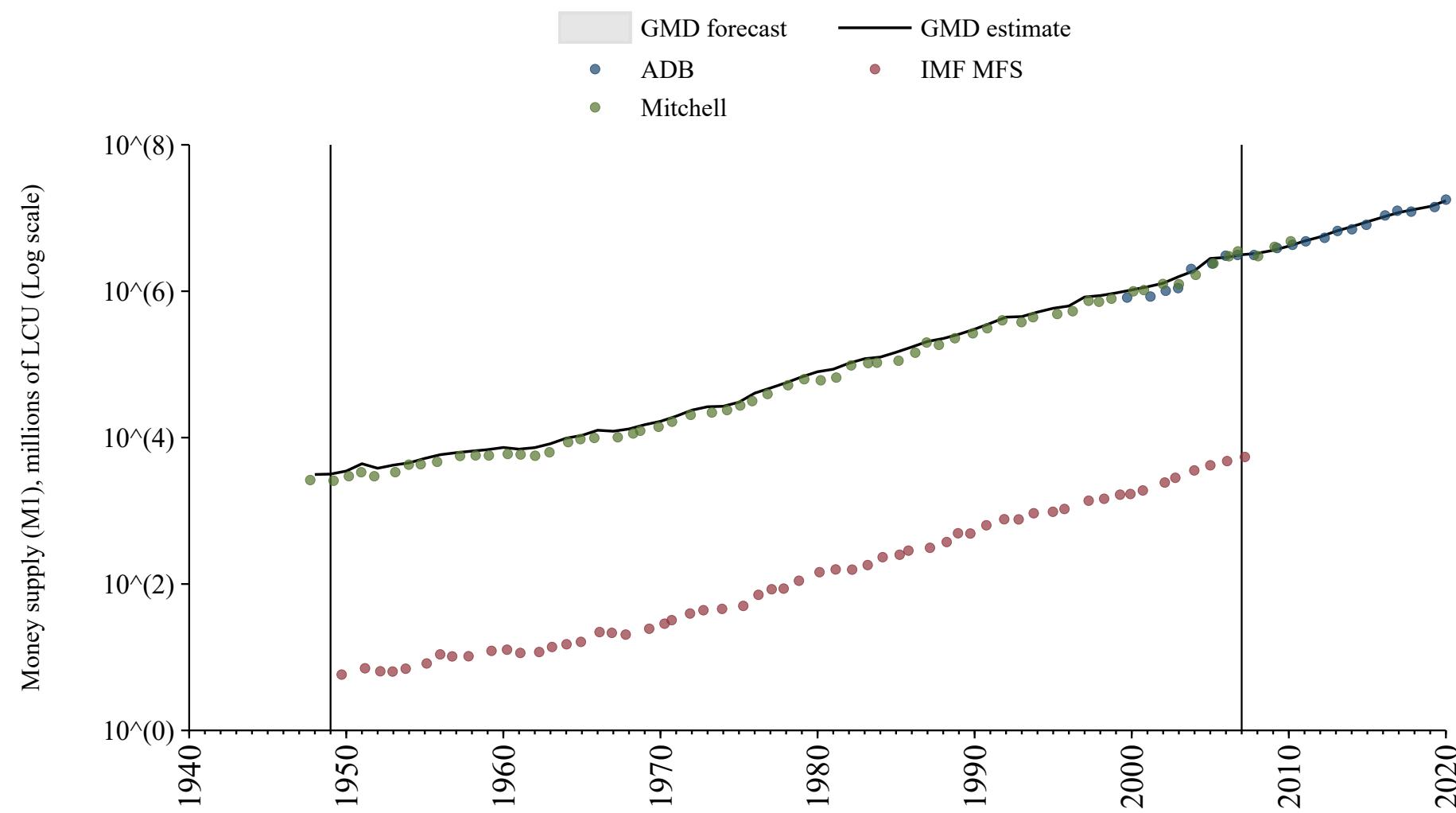
## Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 99.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.



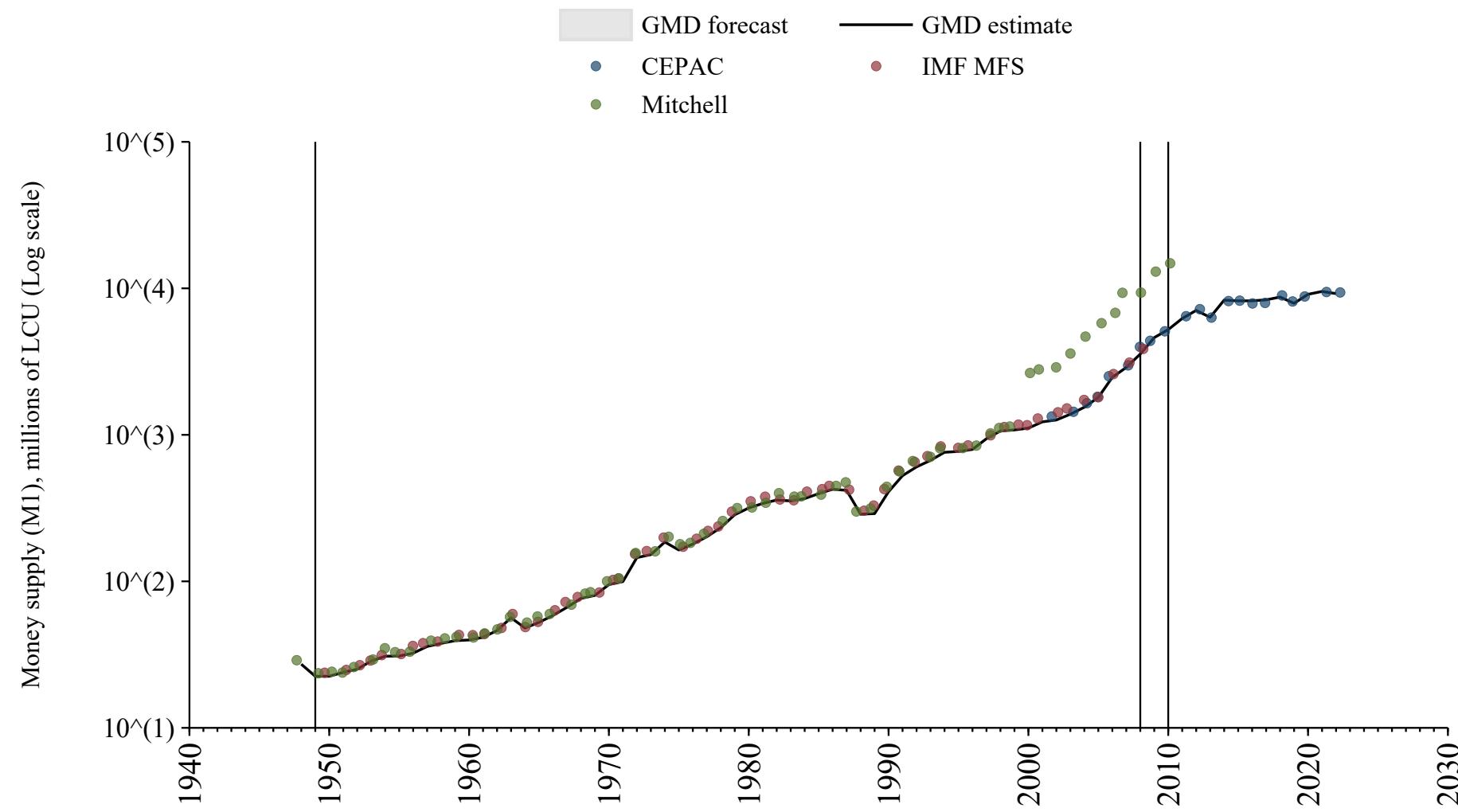
## Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 119.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 60210.6%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2008 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



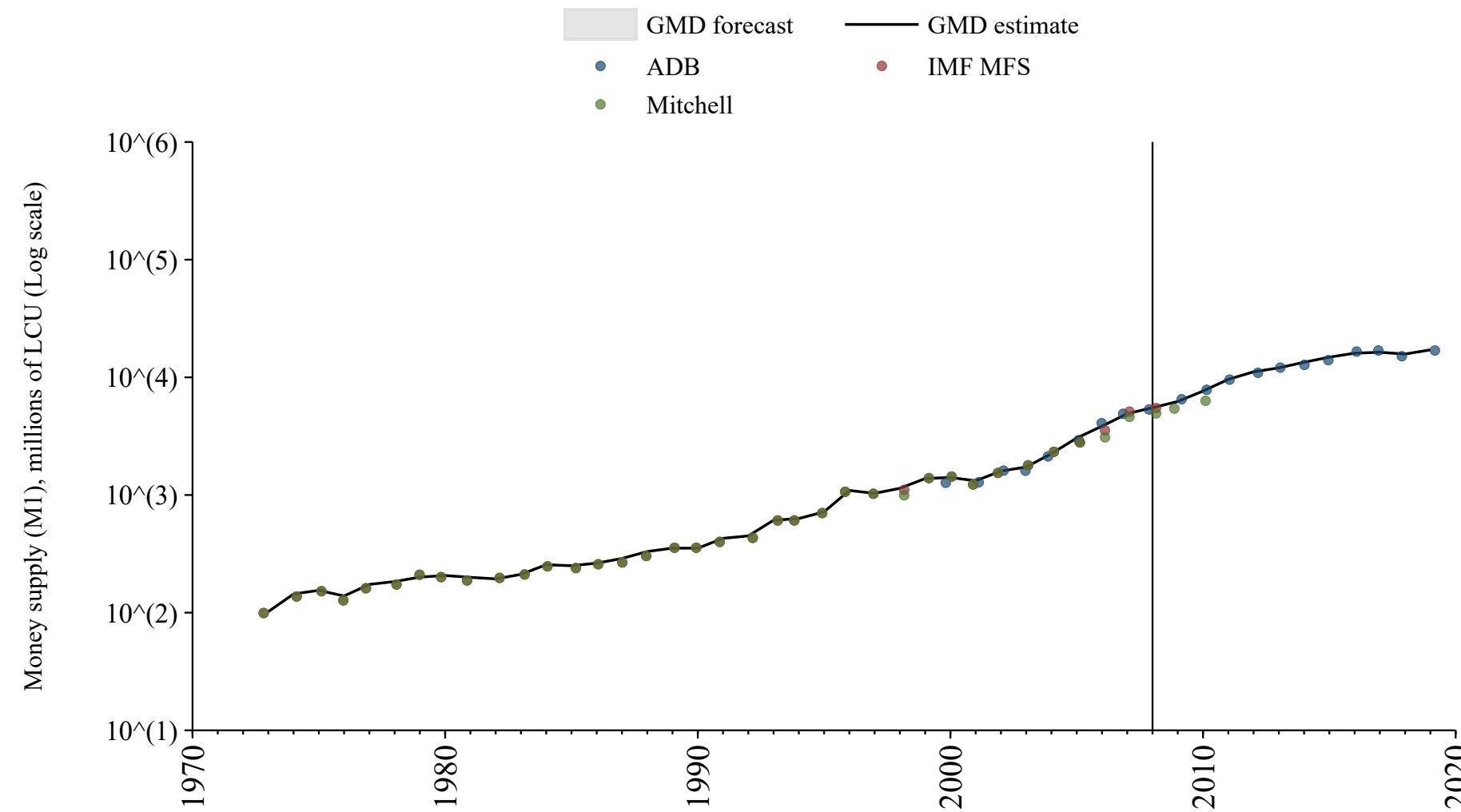
## Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 93.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 94.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 36.3%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



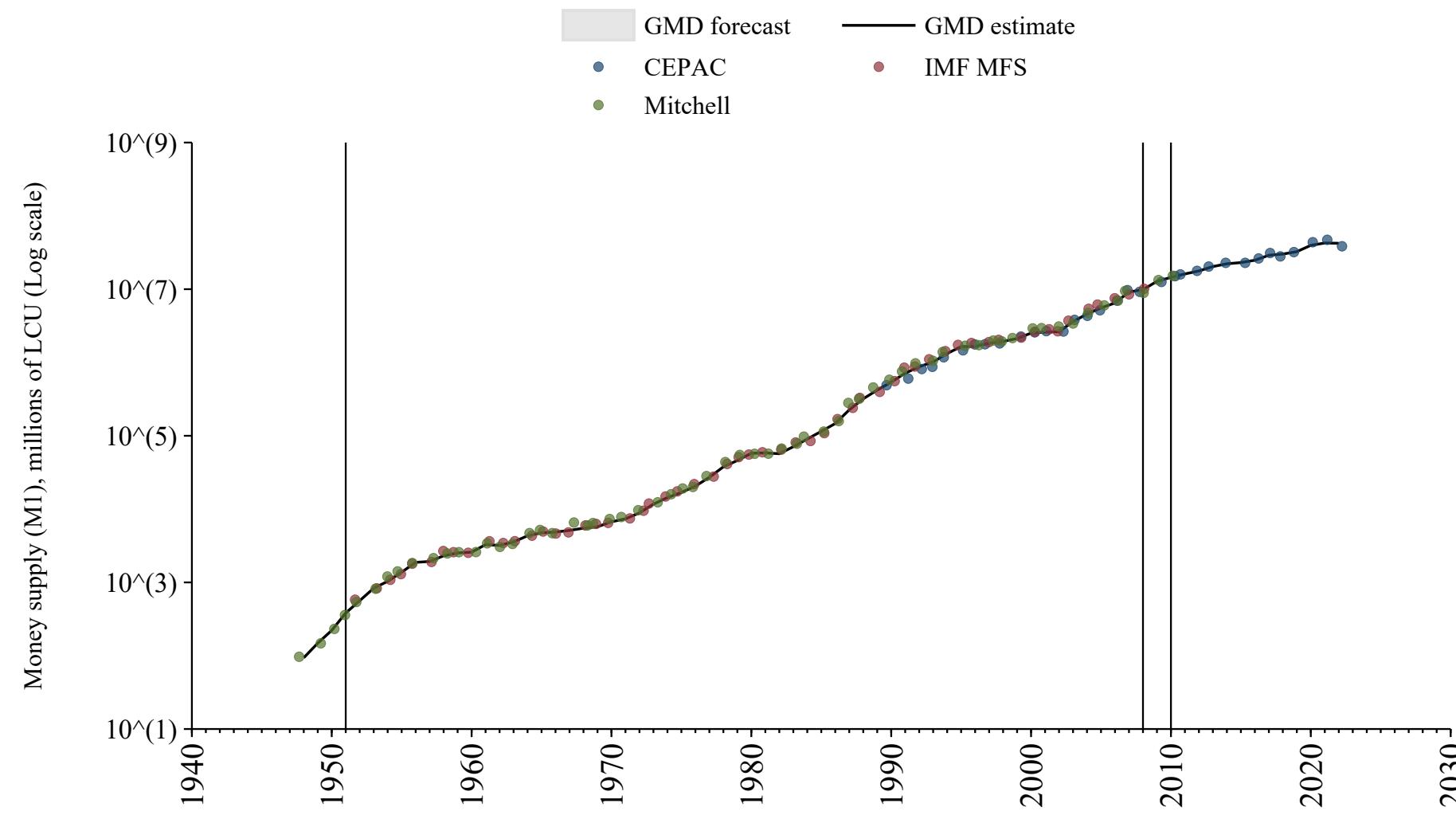
## Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1973 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 102.7%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



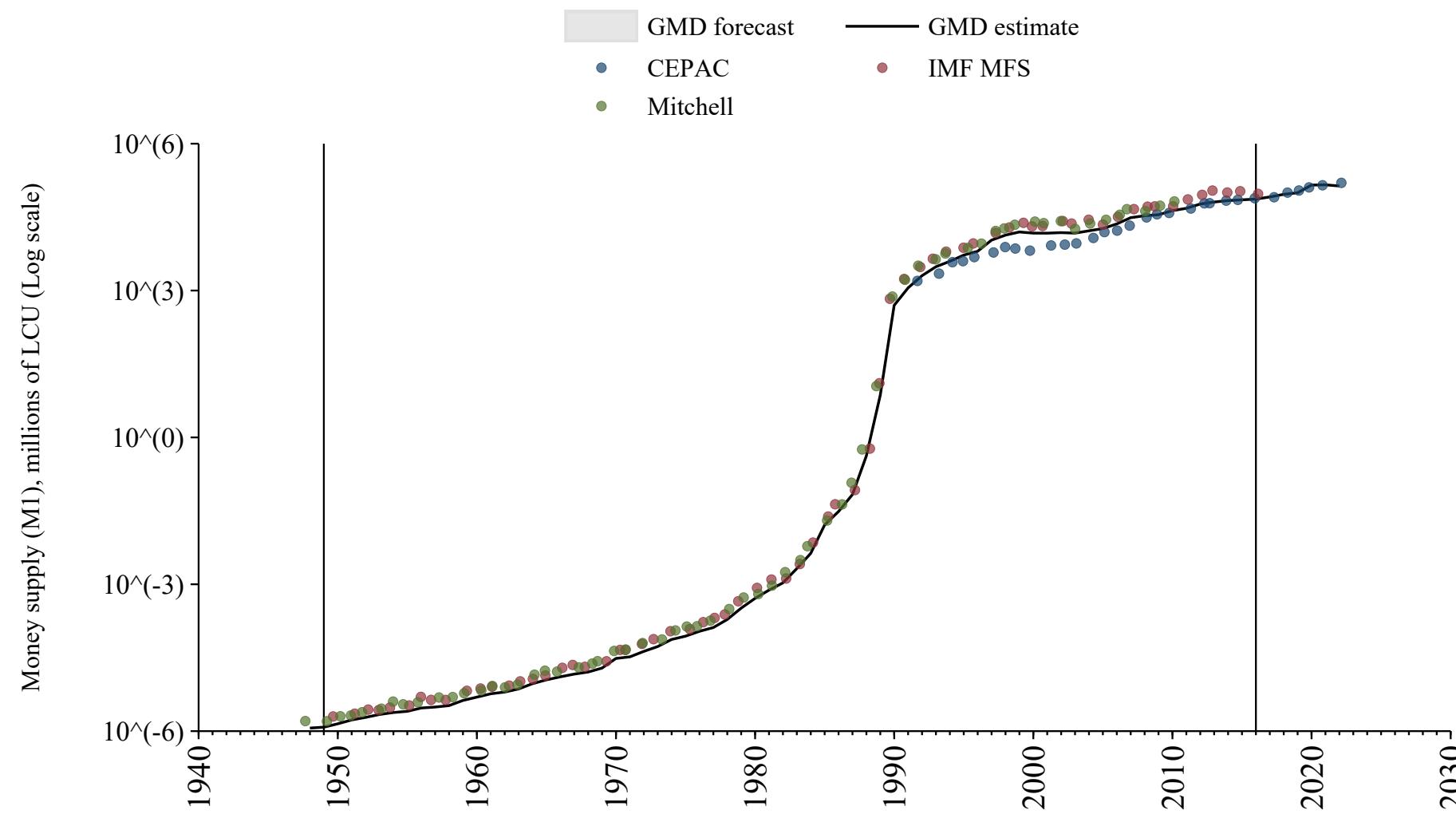
## Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 96.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1952 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 96.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100.6%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



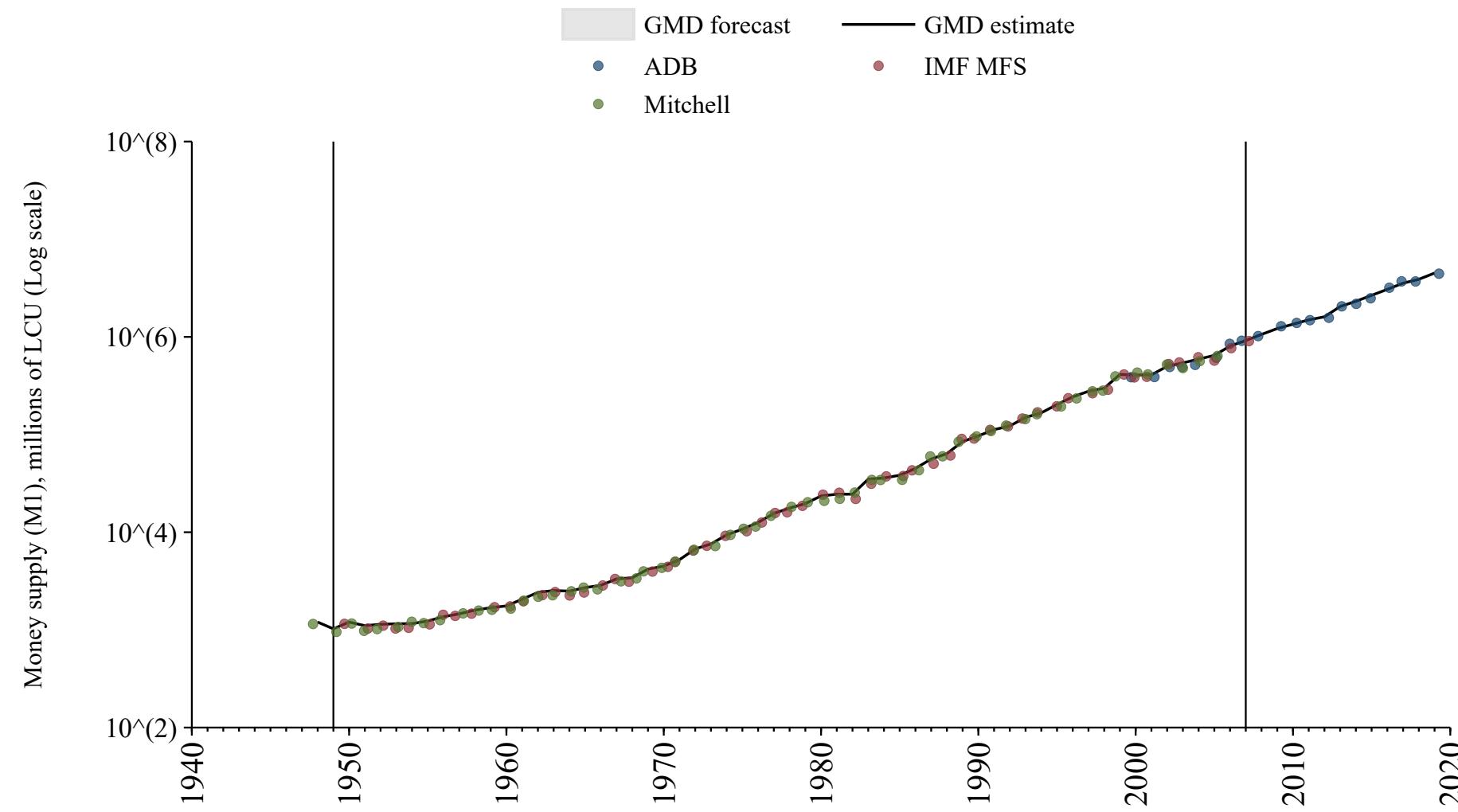
# Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 71.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 70.8%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2017 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



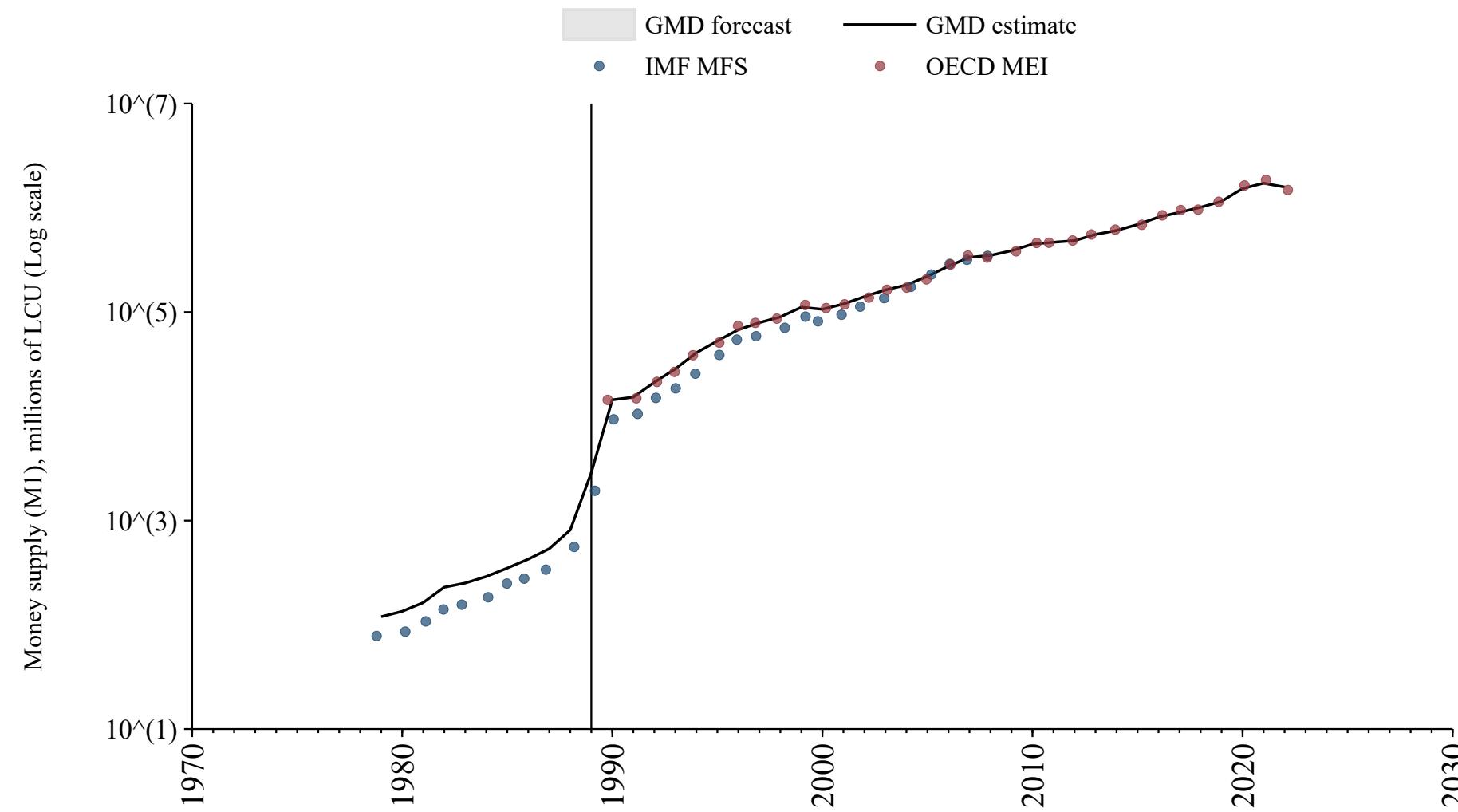
## Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 104.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 104.3%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2008 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



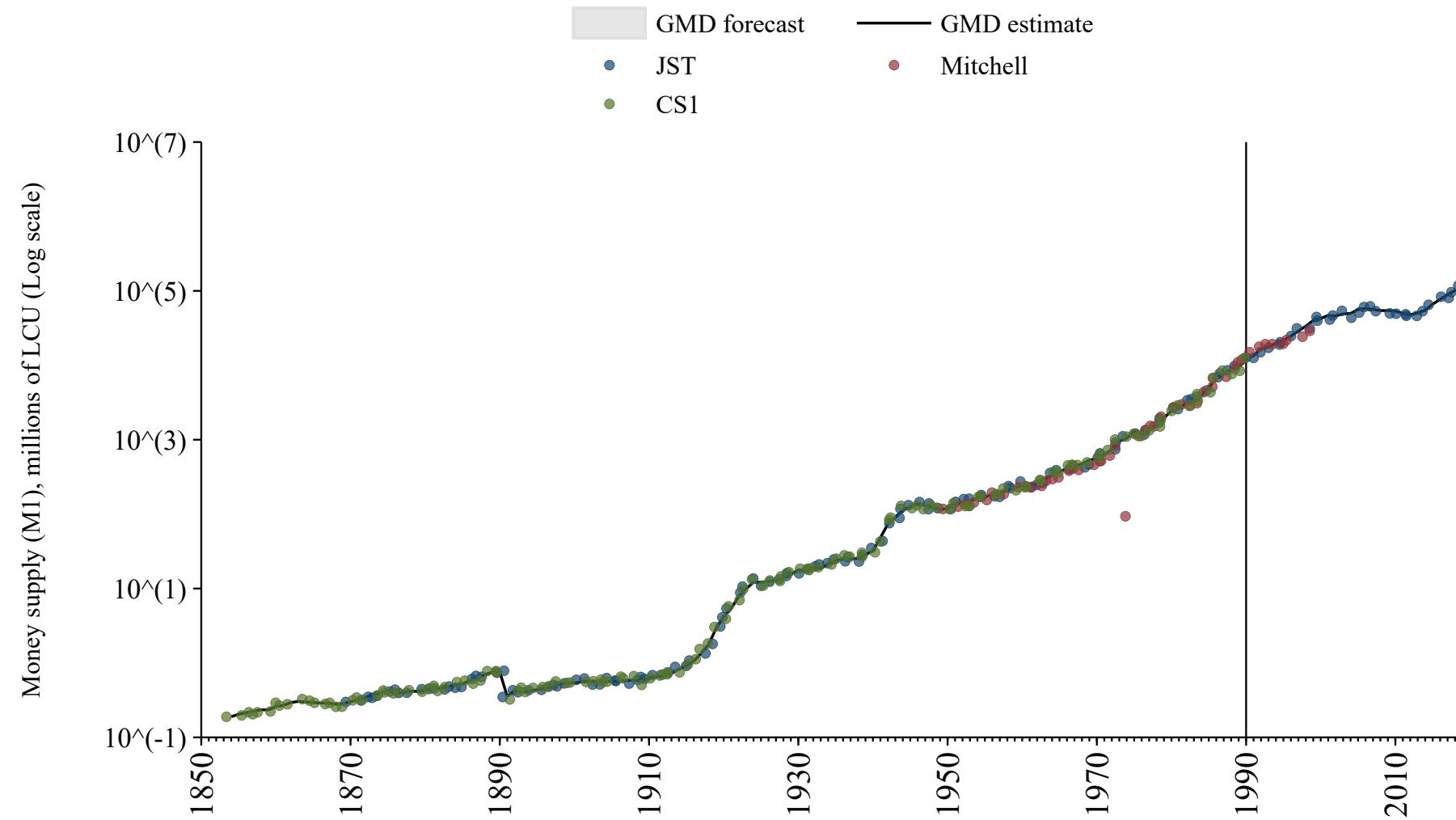
## Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1979 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 152.8%).
OECD (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



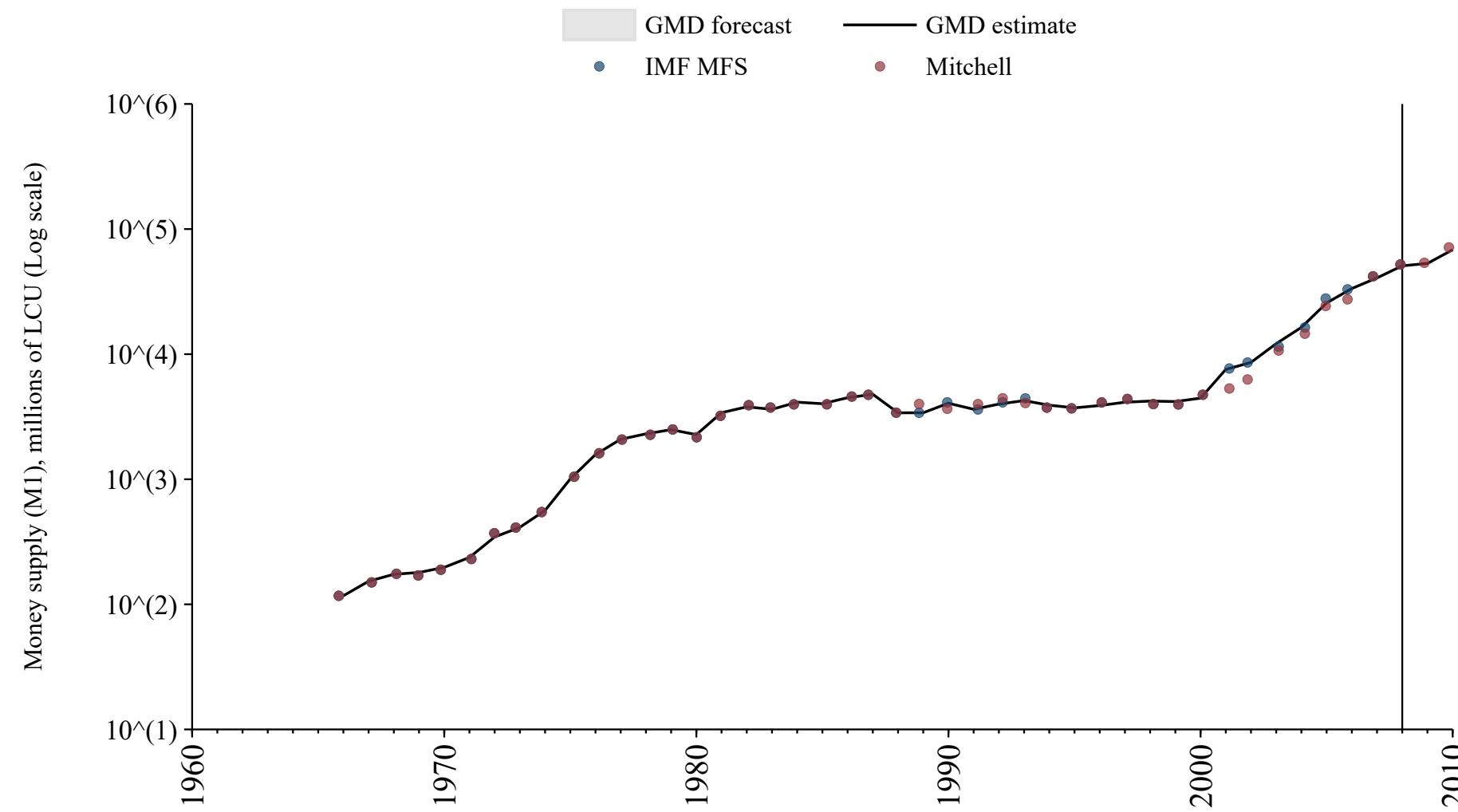
## Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Instituto Nacional de Estatística (2001)	1854 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1991 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



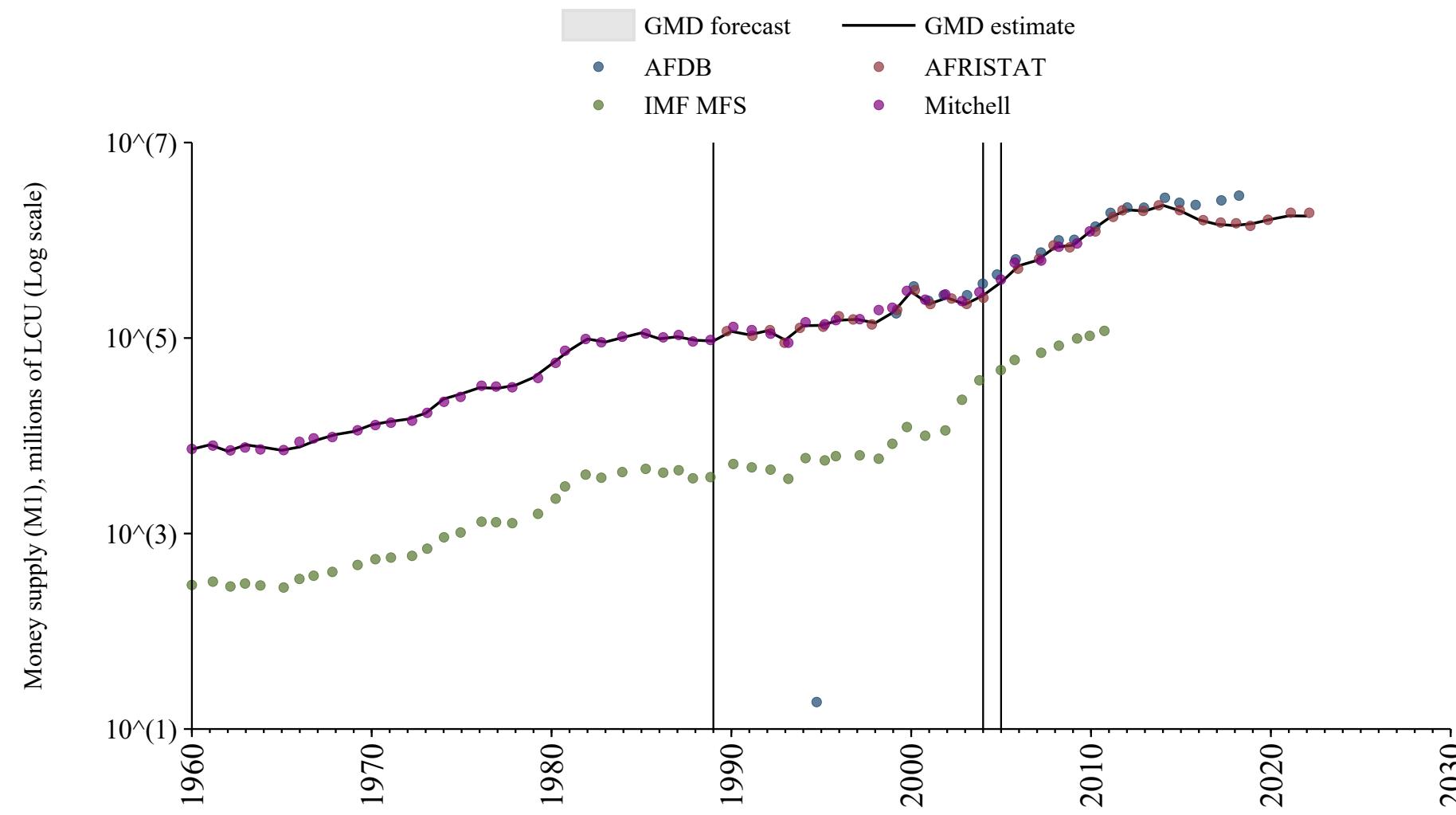
## Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1966 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.



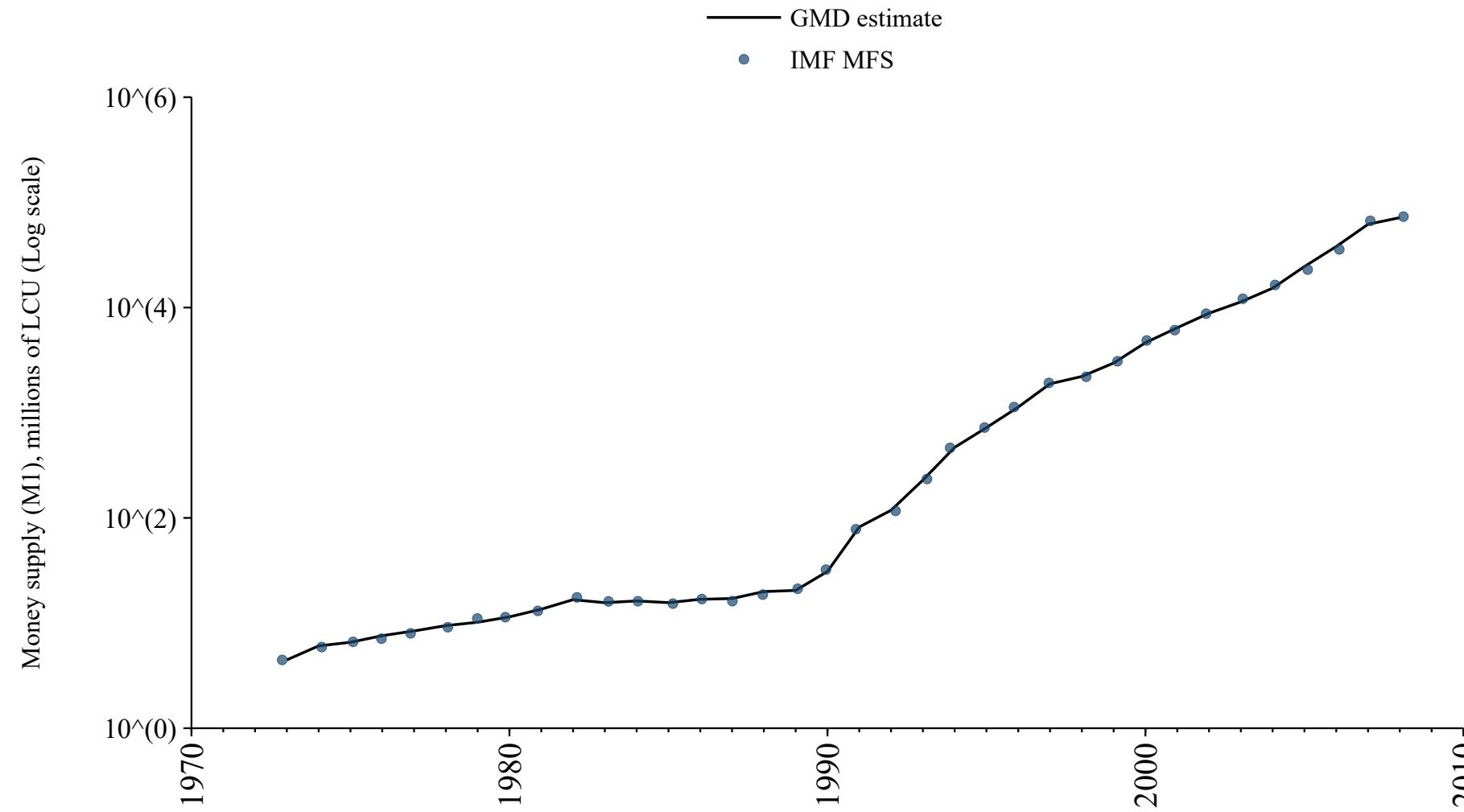
## Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 2445.1%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 99.5%).
Bank (2024)	2005 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 82.8%).
African Union (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



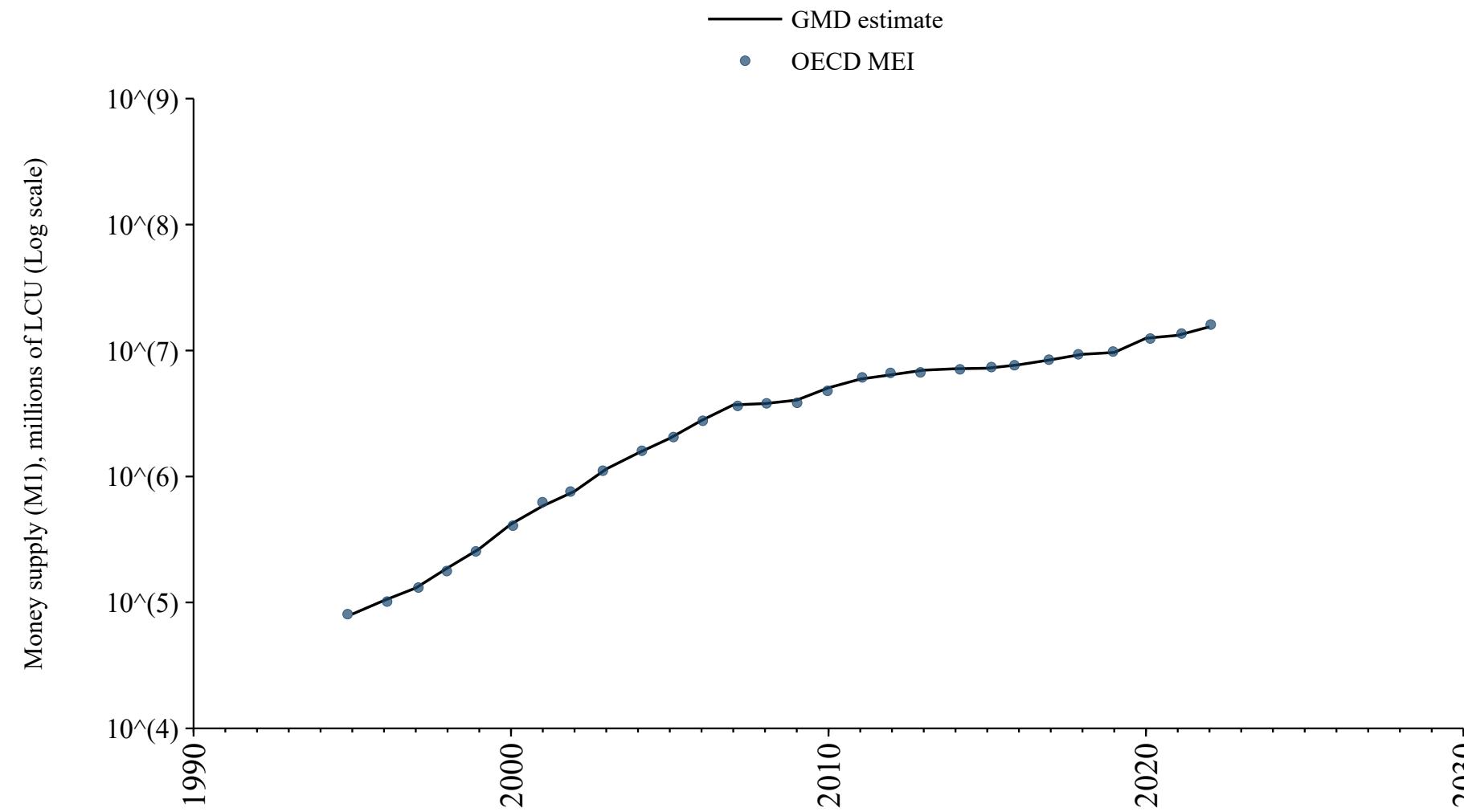
## Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1973 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



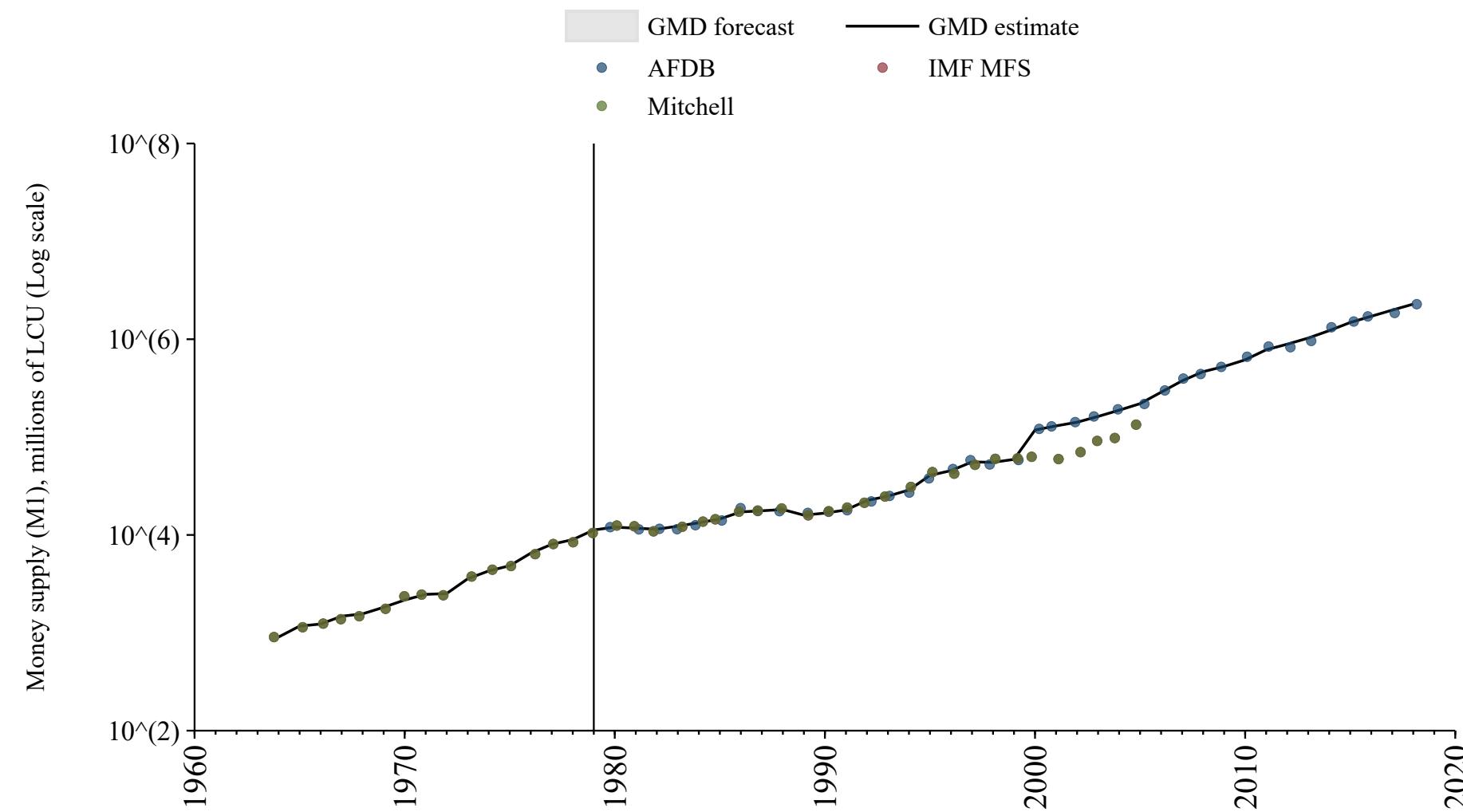
## Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	1995 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



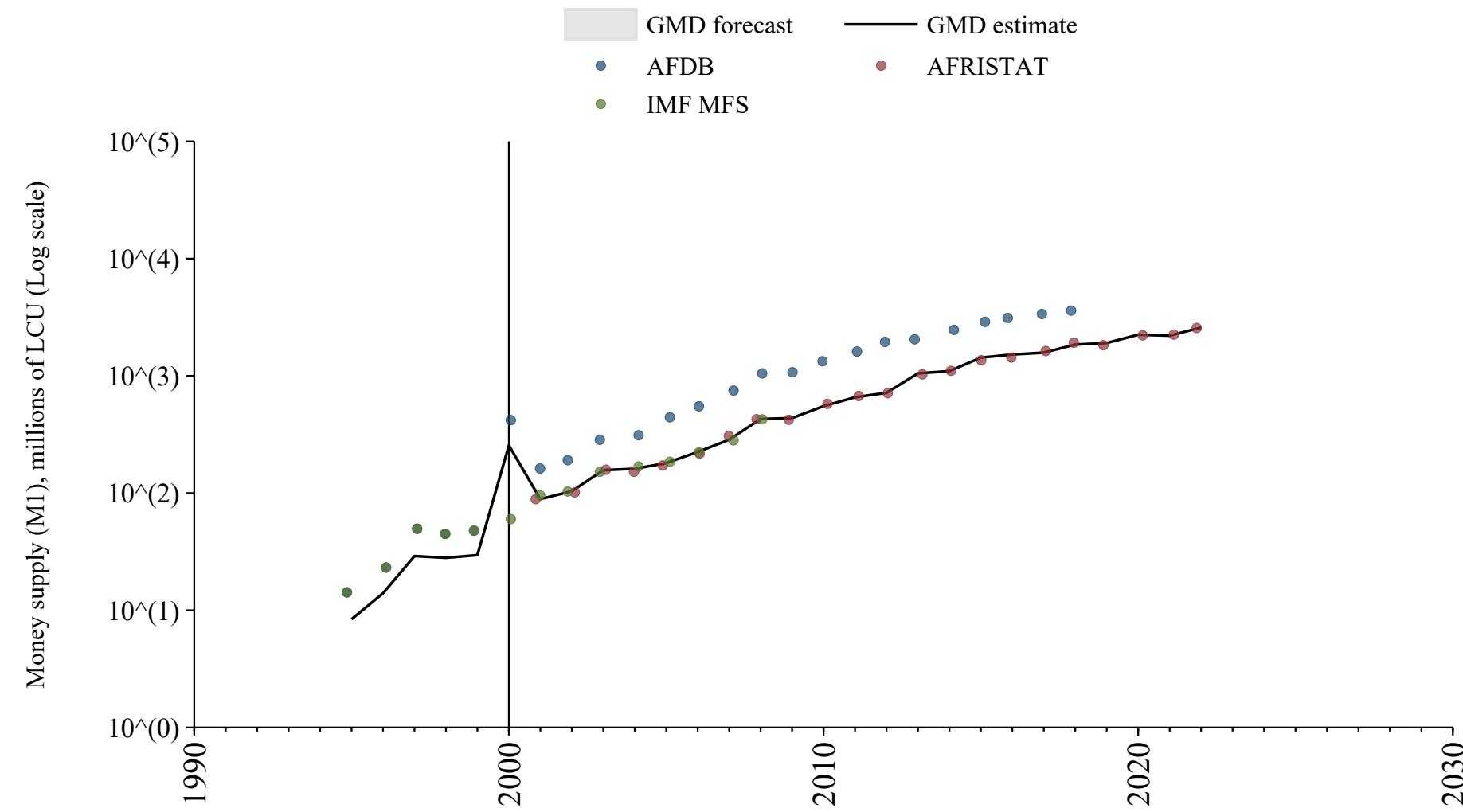
## Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1964 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.



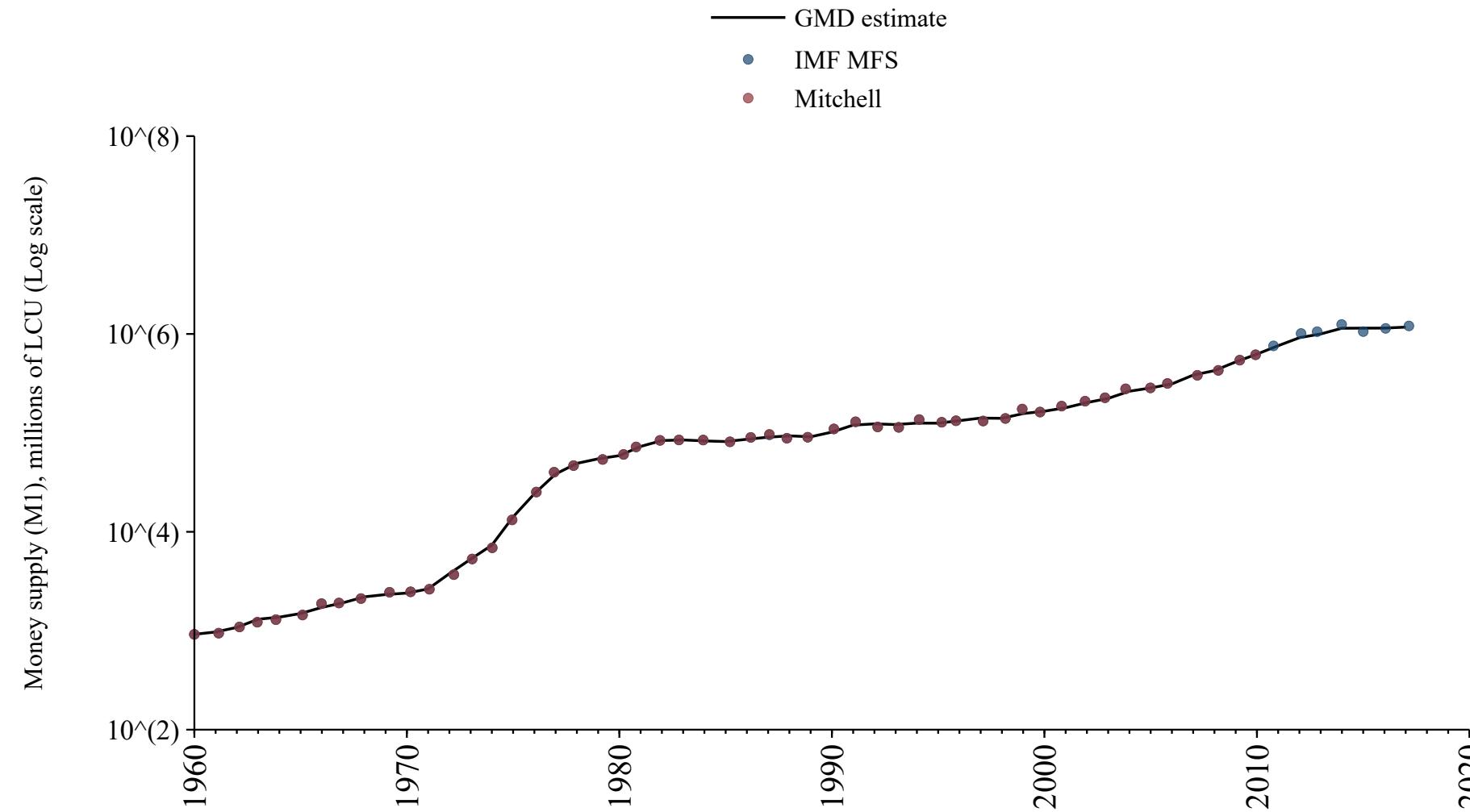
## Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1995 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 59%).
African Union (2024)	2001 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



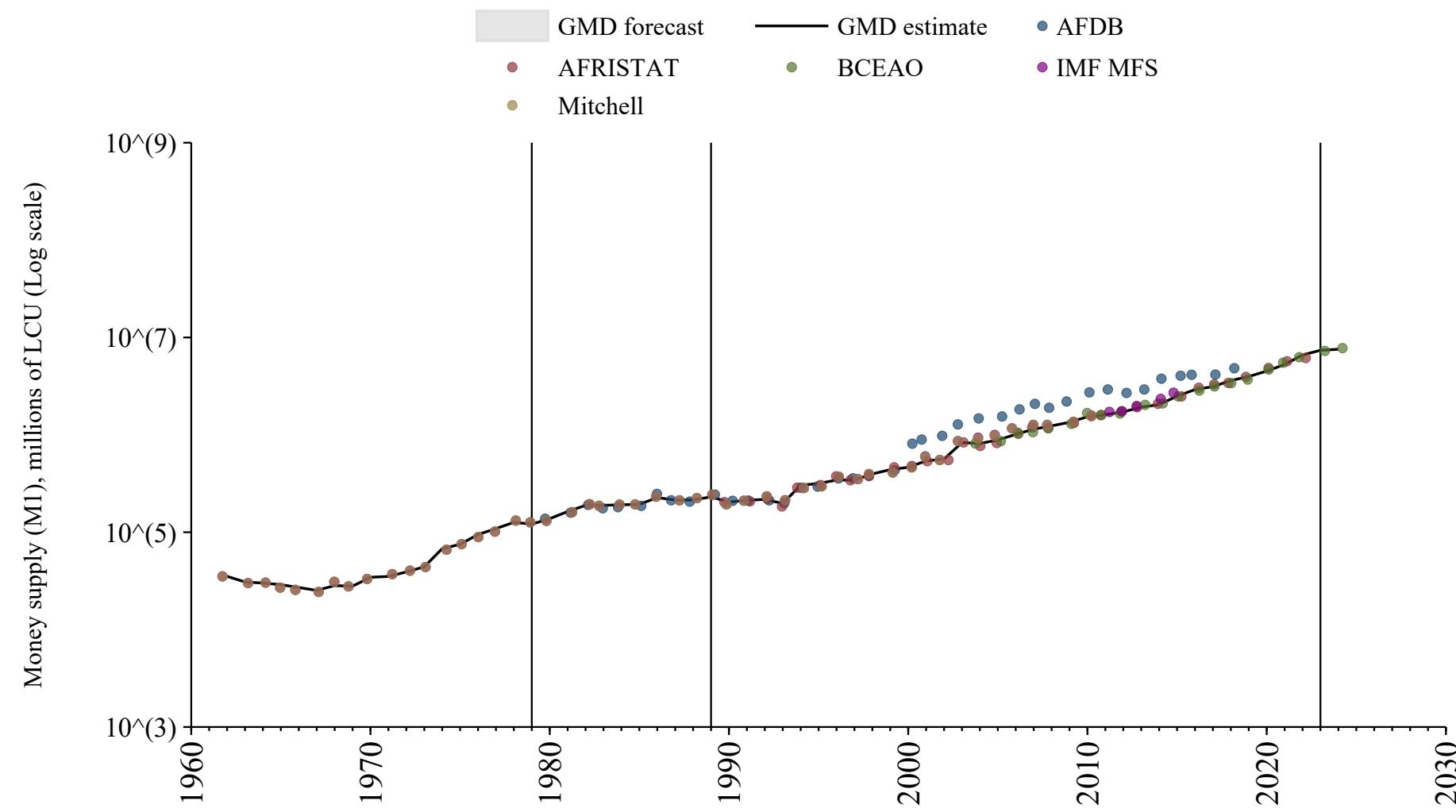
## Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1960 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



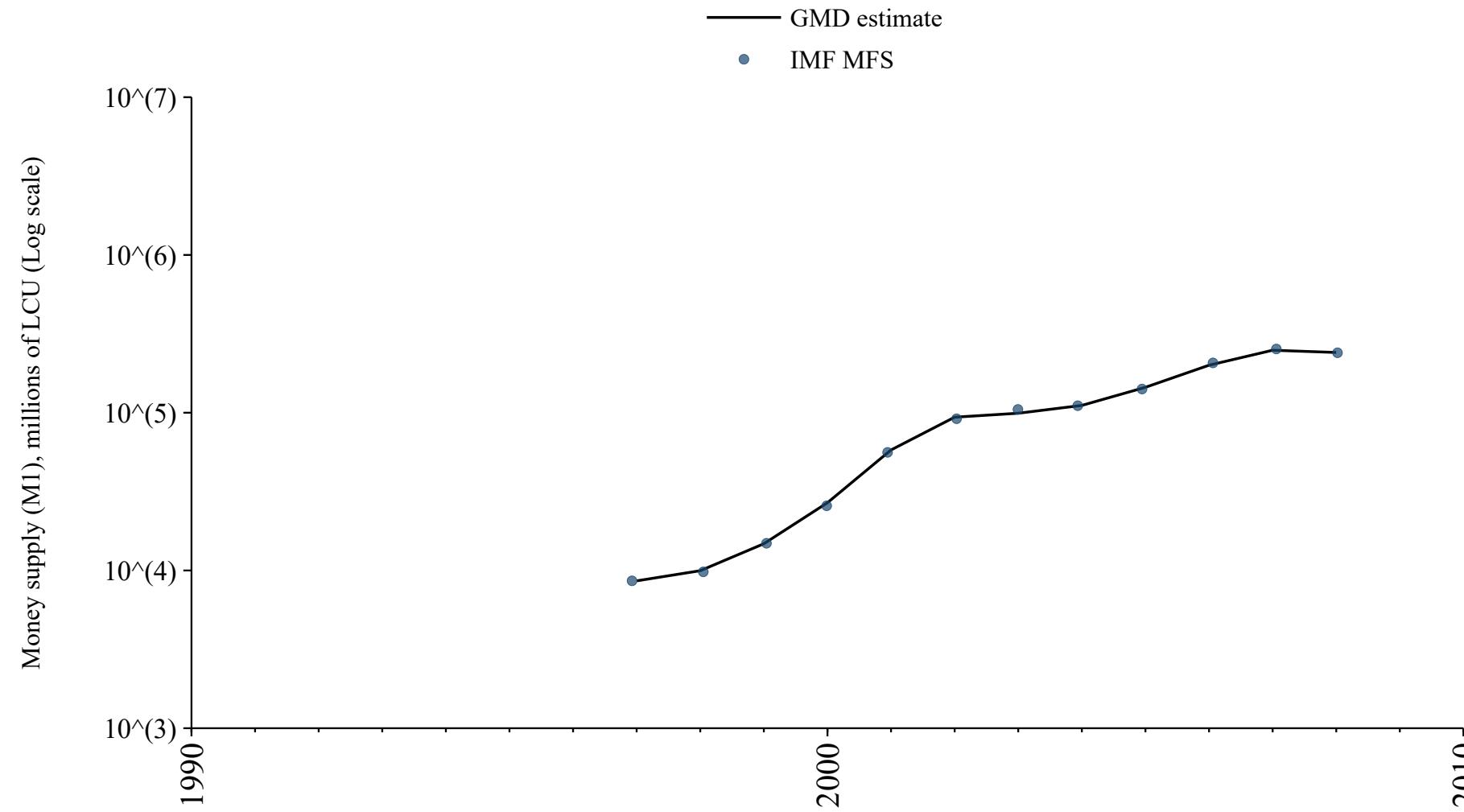
## Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



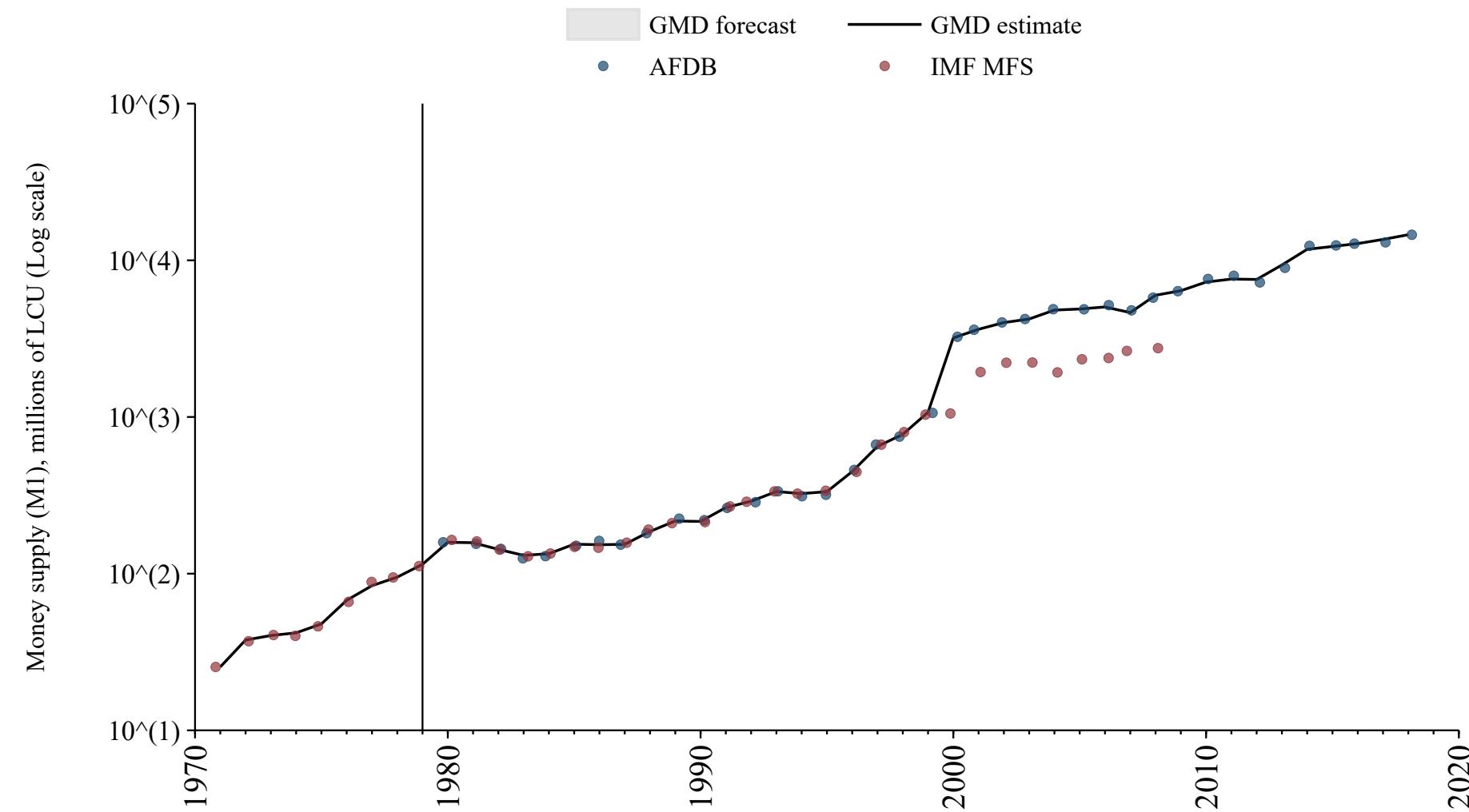
## Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1997 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



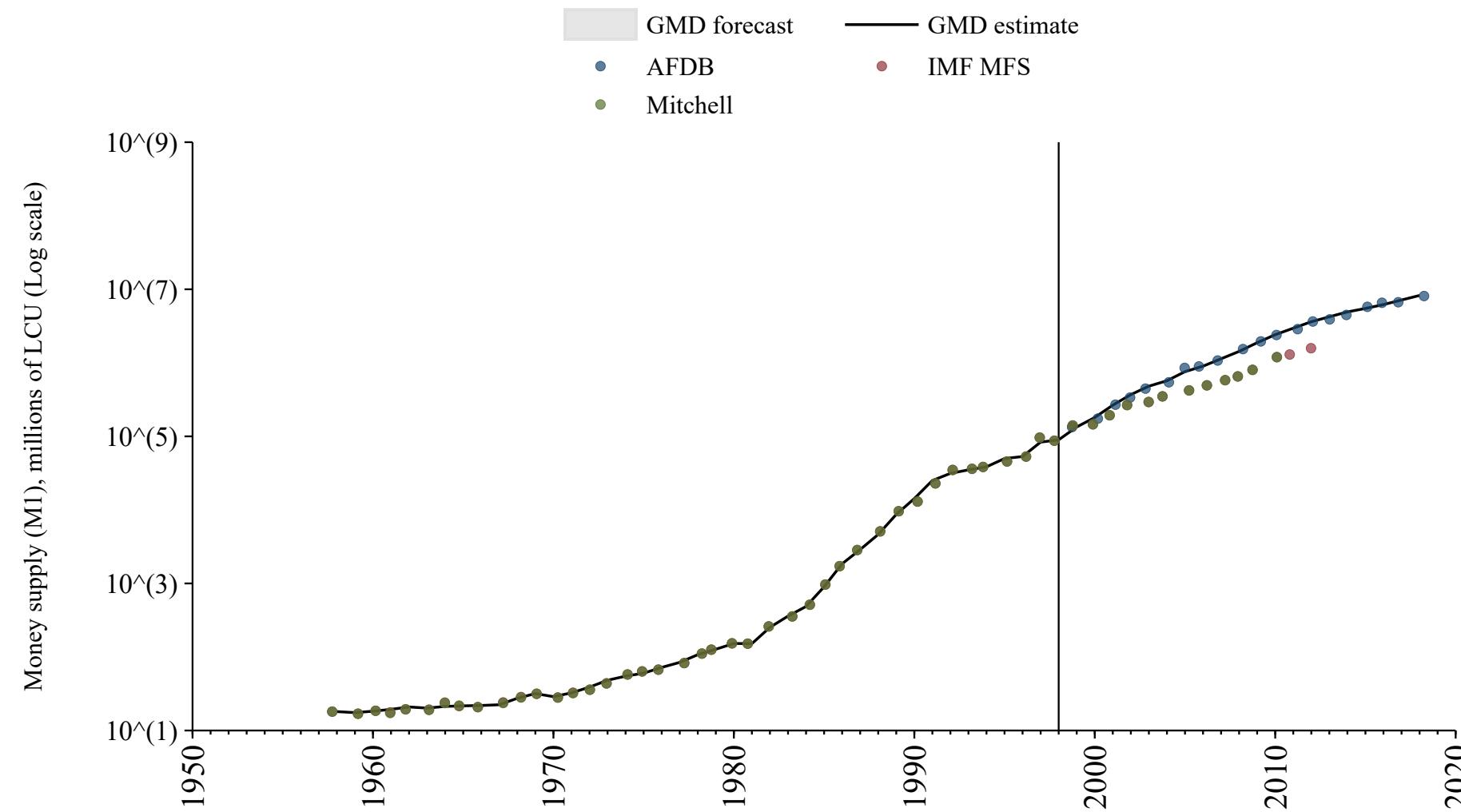
## Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1971 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.



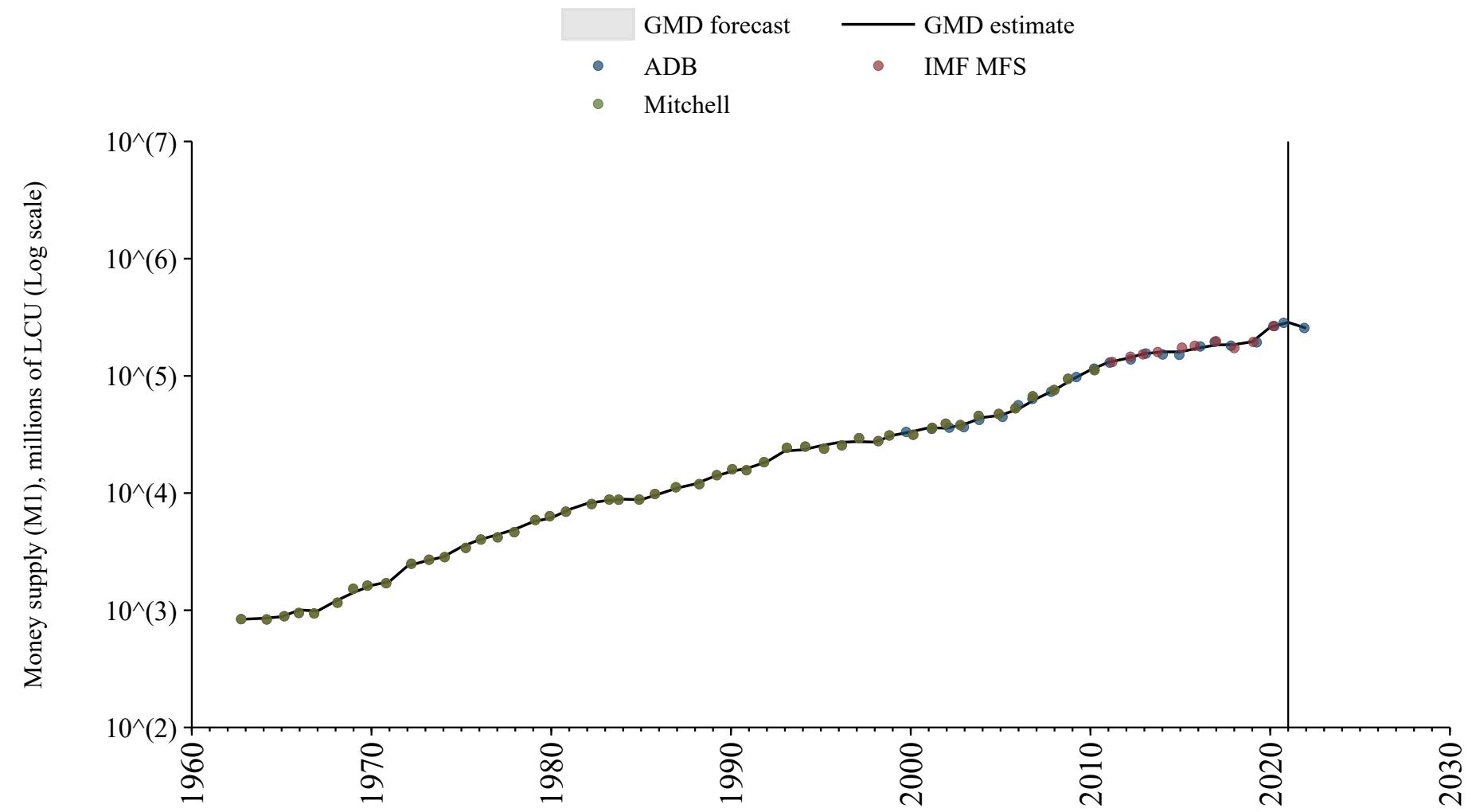
## Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1958 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
Bank (2024)	1999 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.



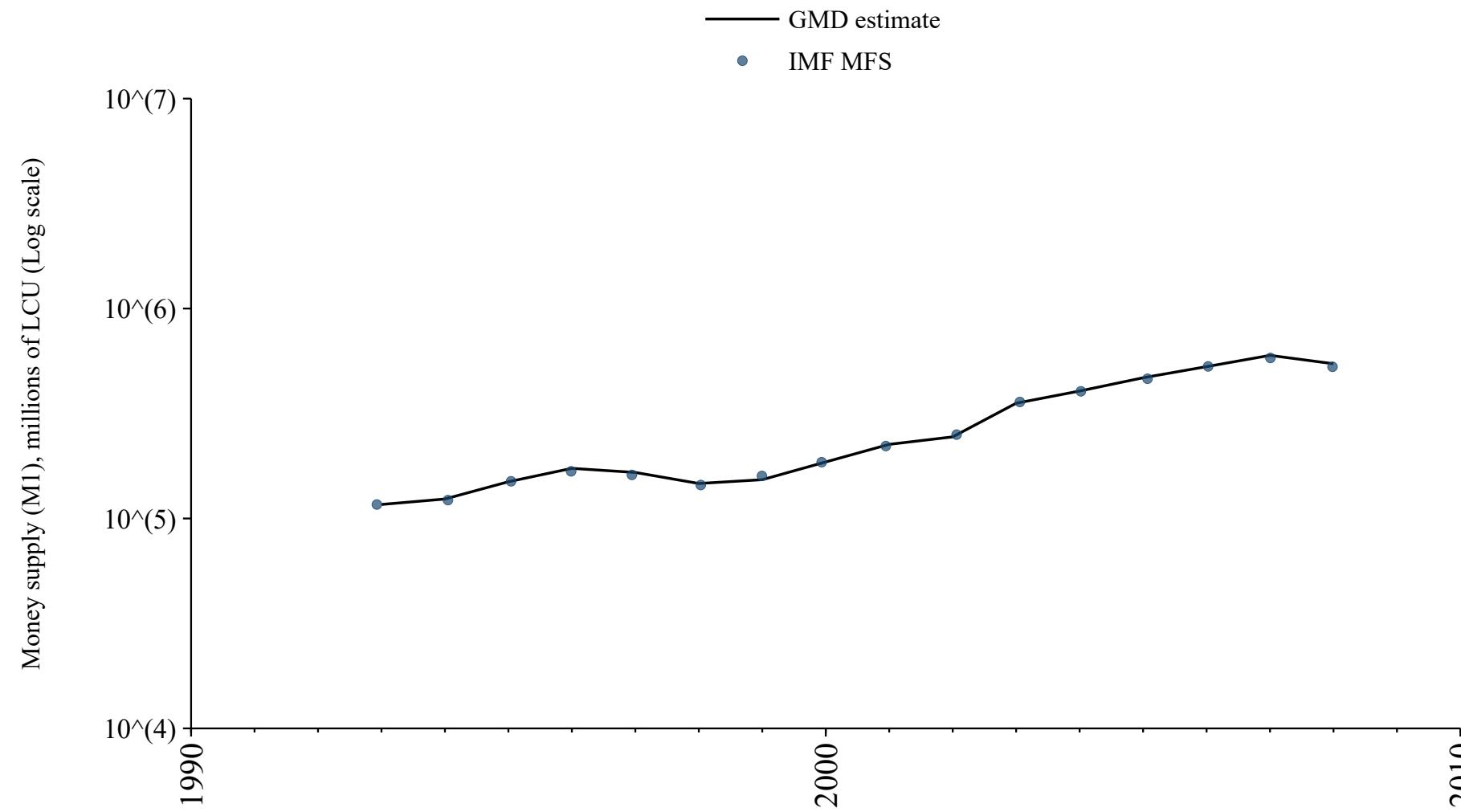
## Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.



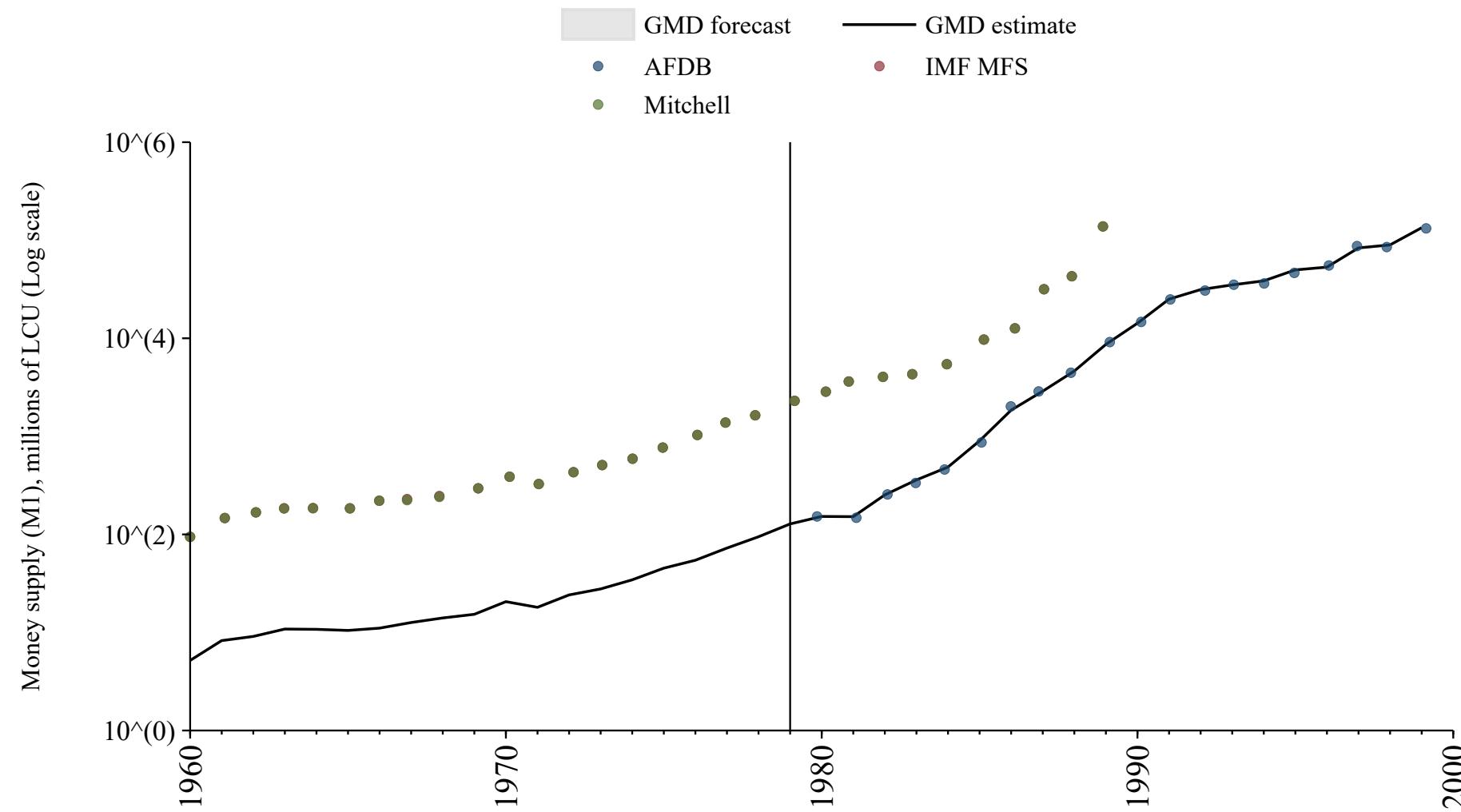
## Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



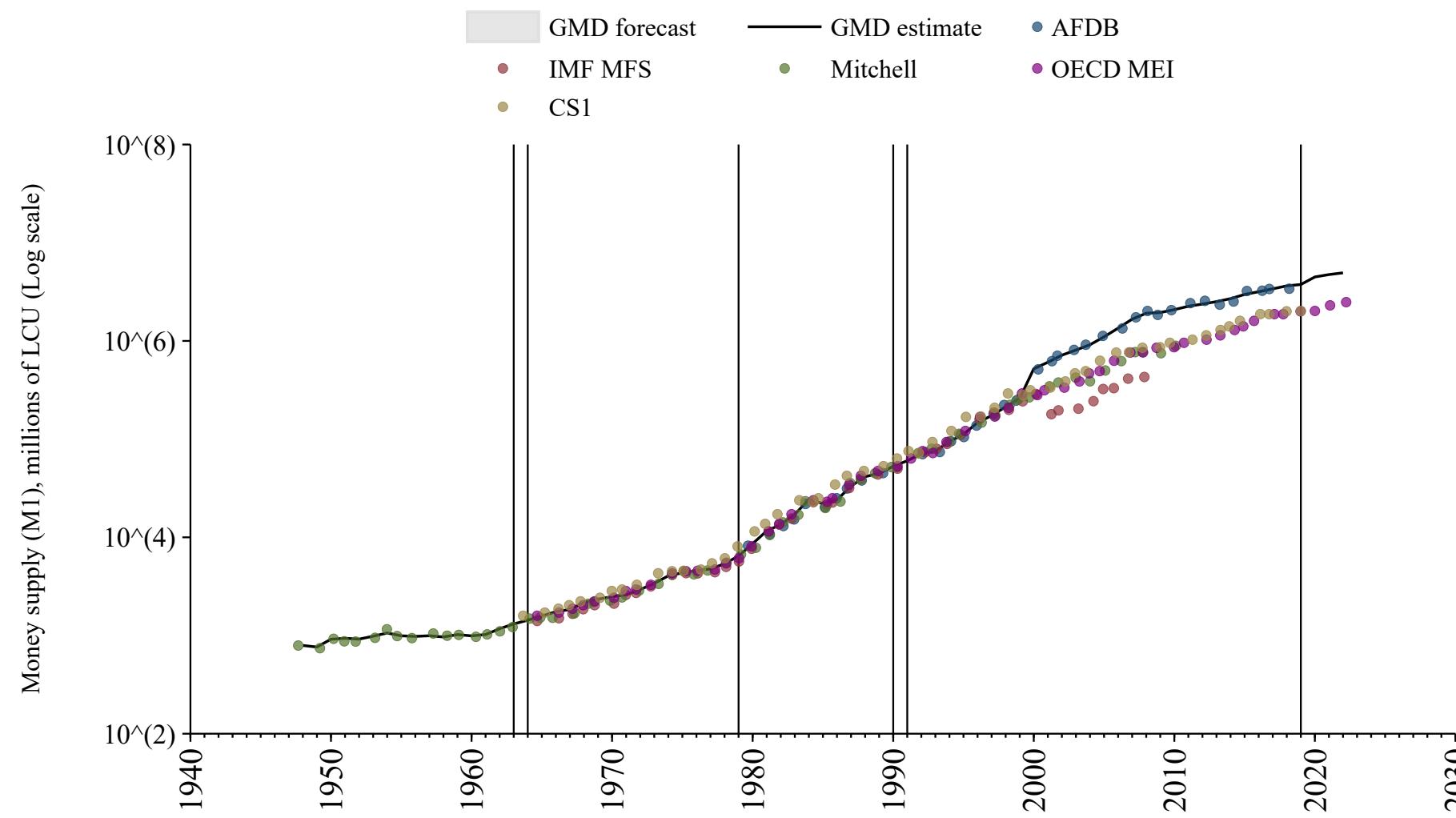
## Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 5.5%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.



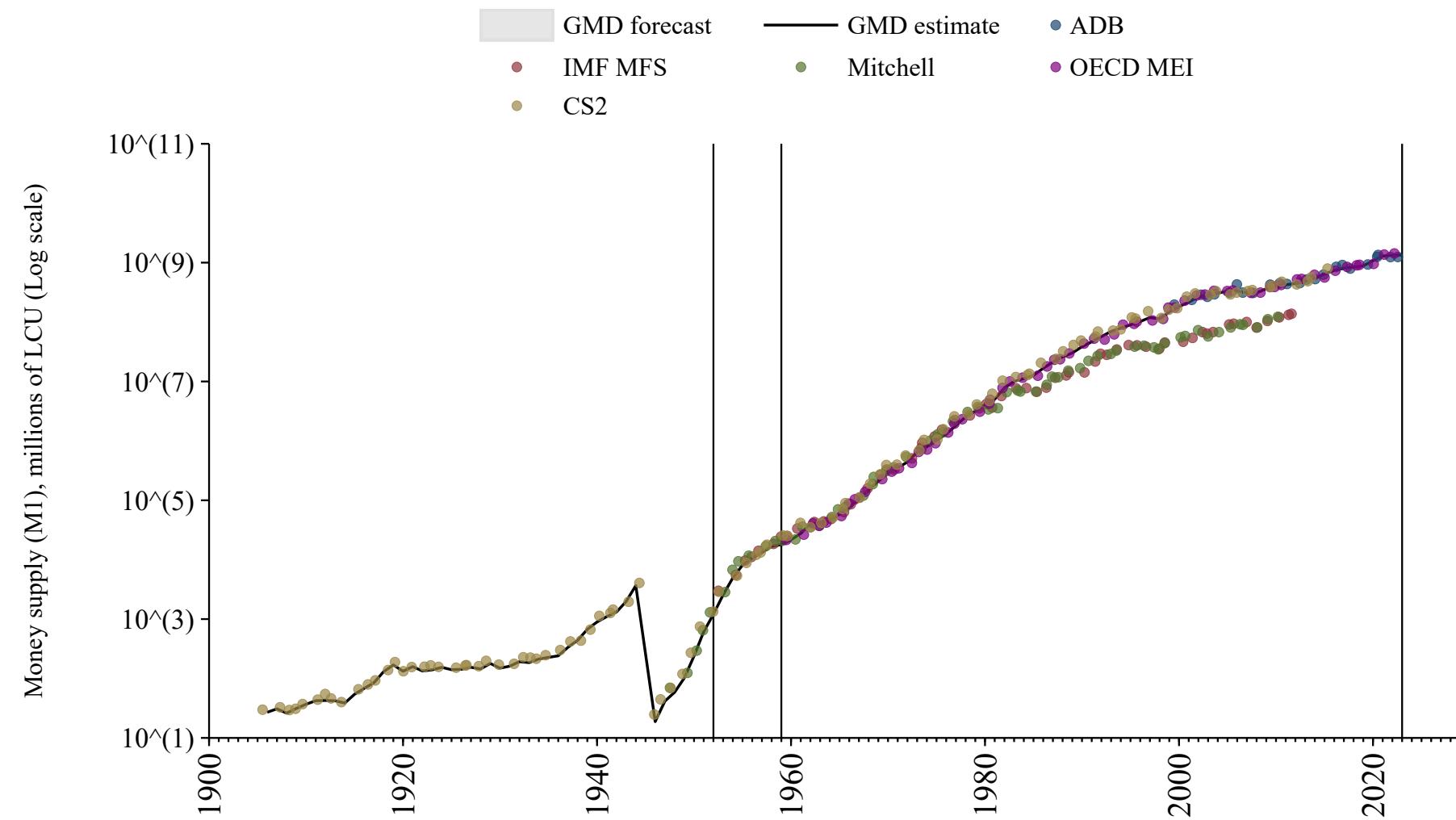
## South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 100.1%).
South African Reserve Bank (2024)	1964 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 89.9%).
OECD (2024)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.3%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 105%).
OECD (2024)	1991 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 98.9%).
Bank (2024)	1992 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
OECD (2024)	2019 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 204.7%).



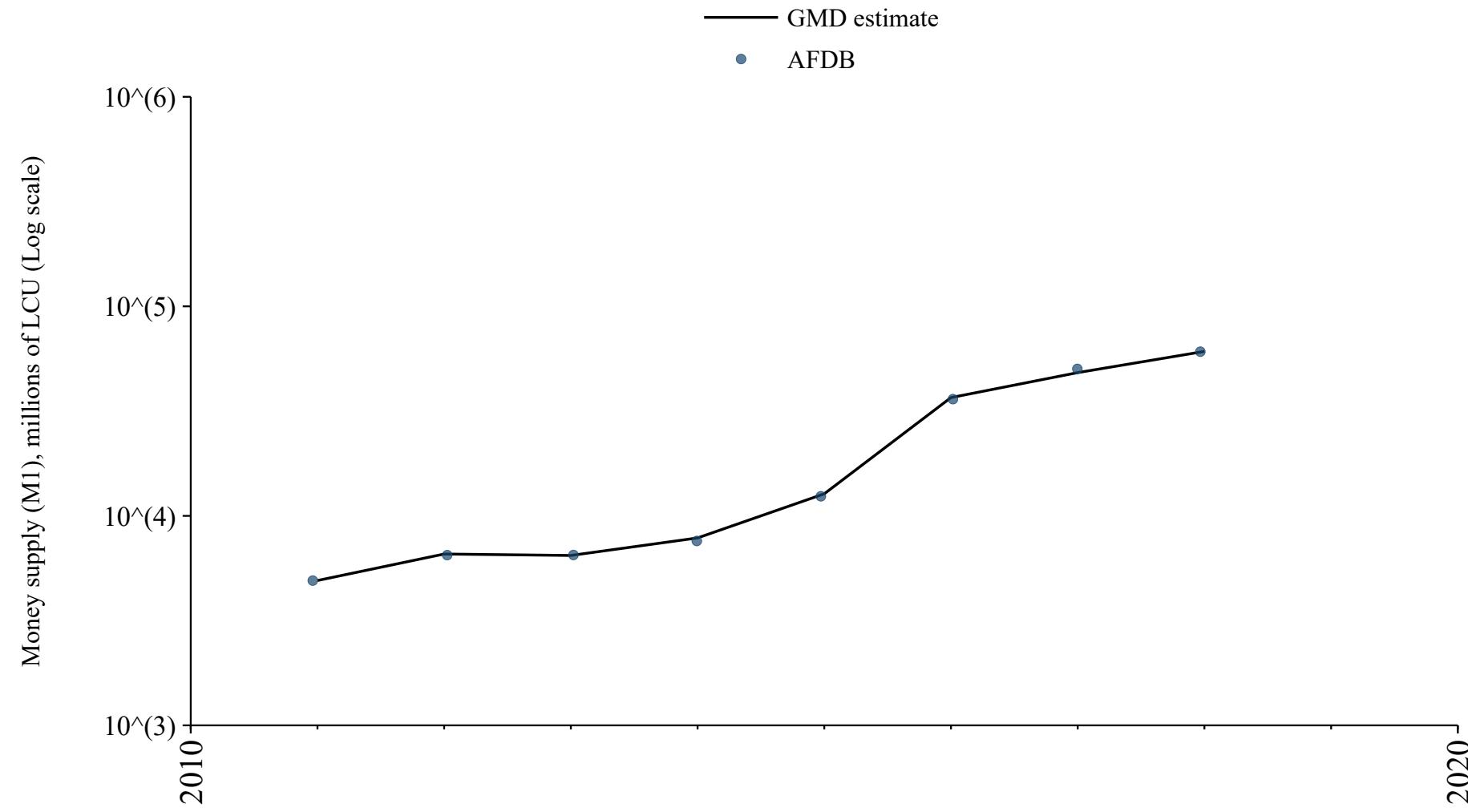
## South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Cha et al. (2022)	1906 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 90.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1953 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 85.2%).
OECD (2024)	1960 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 107.7%).



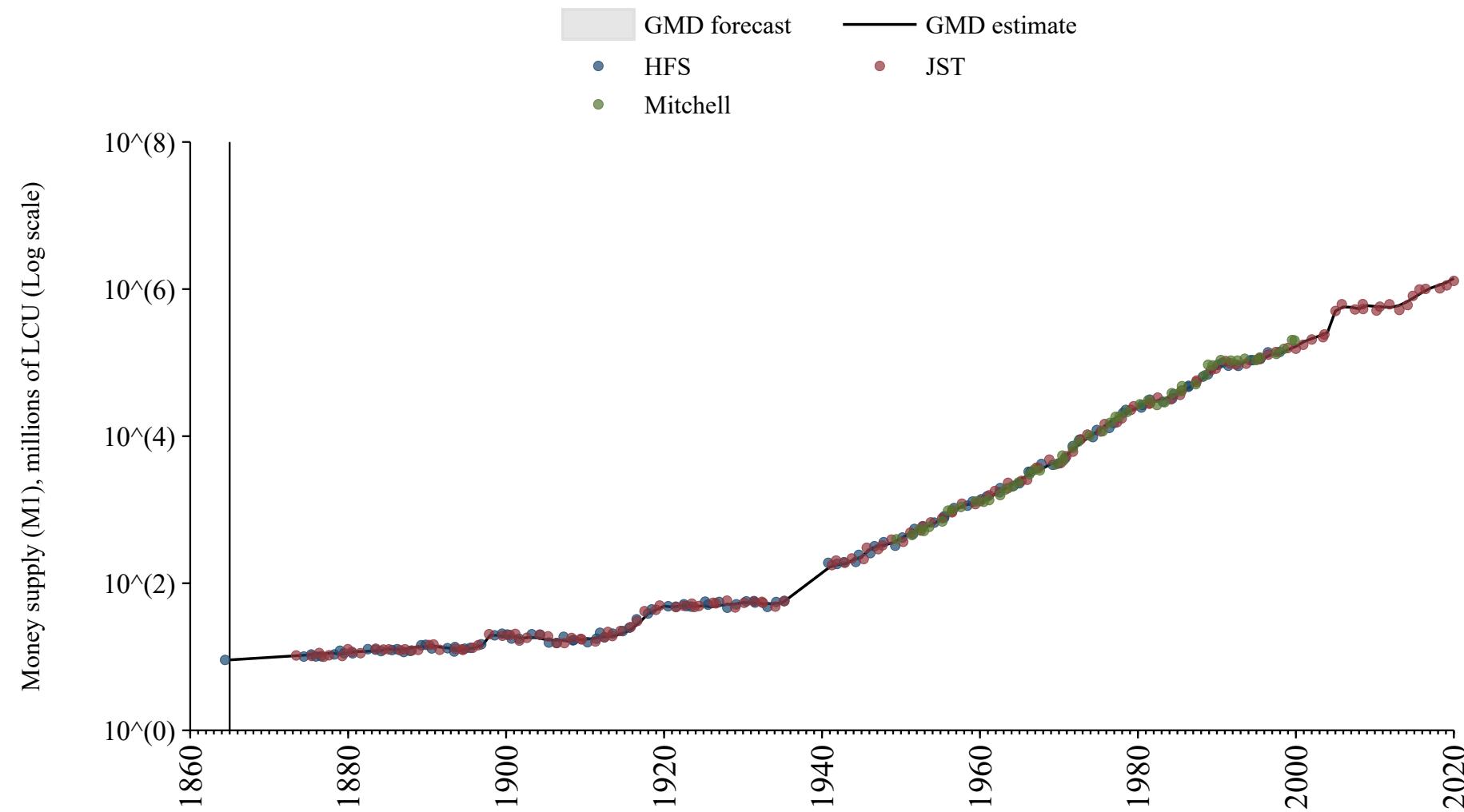
## South Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	2011 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.



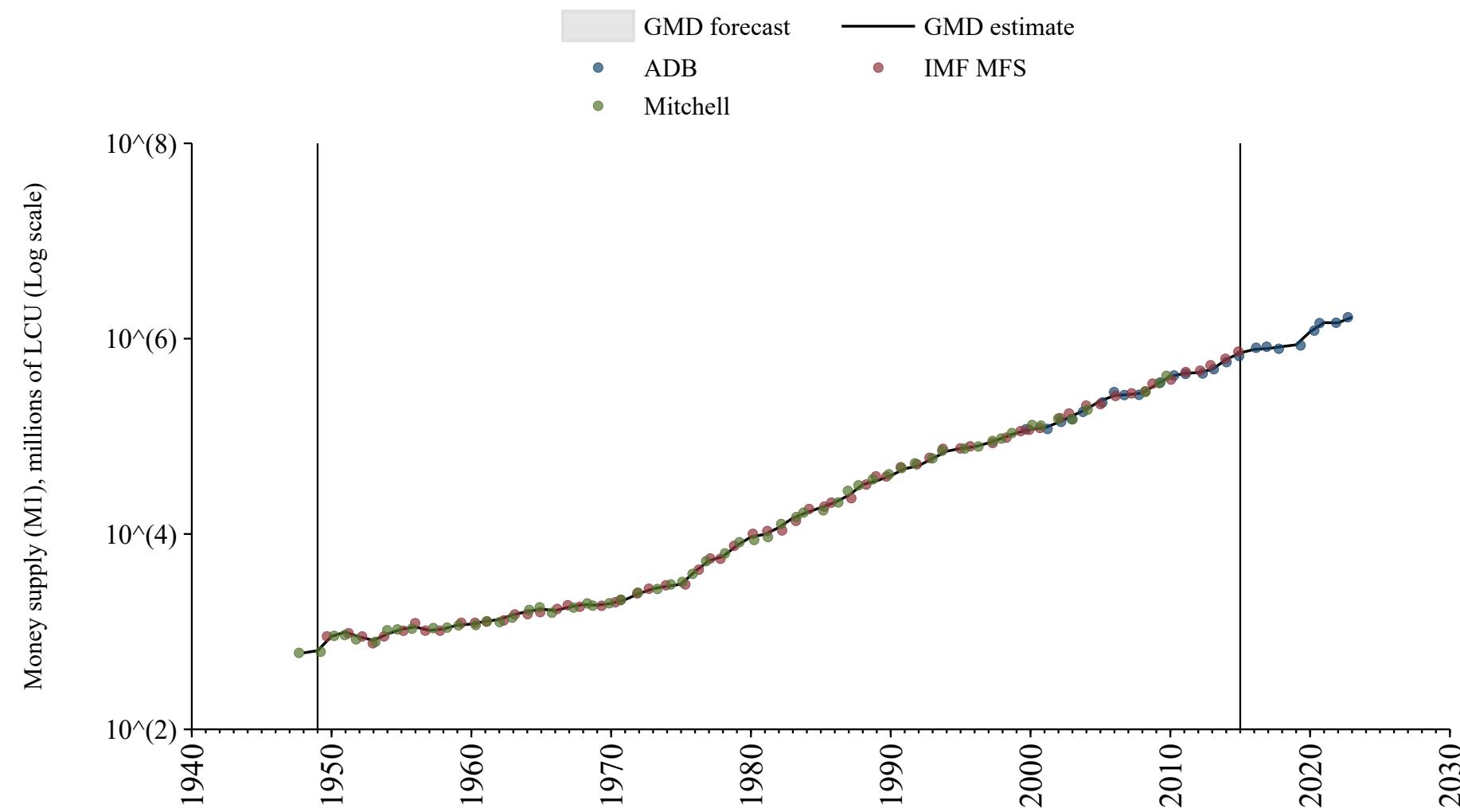
## Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1865 - 1865	Spliced using overlapping data in 1866.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1866 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



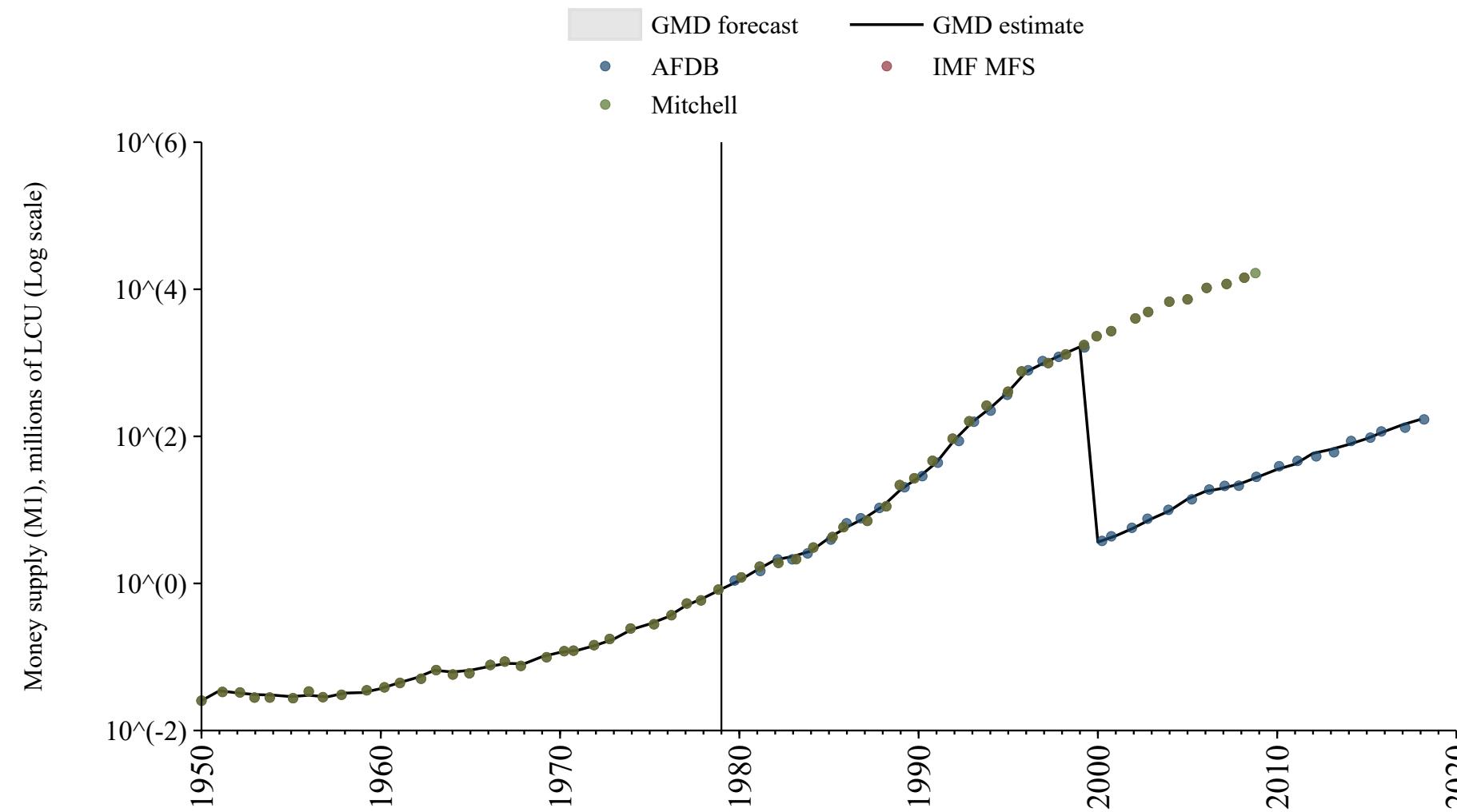
## Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 99.9%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2016 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



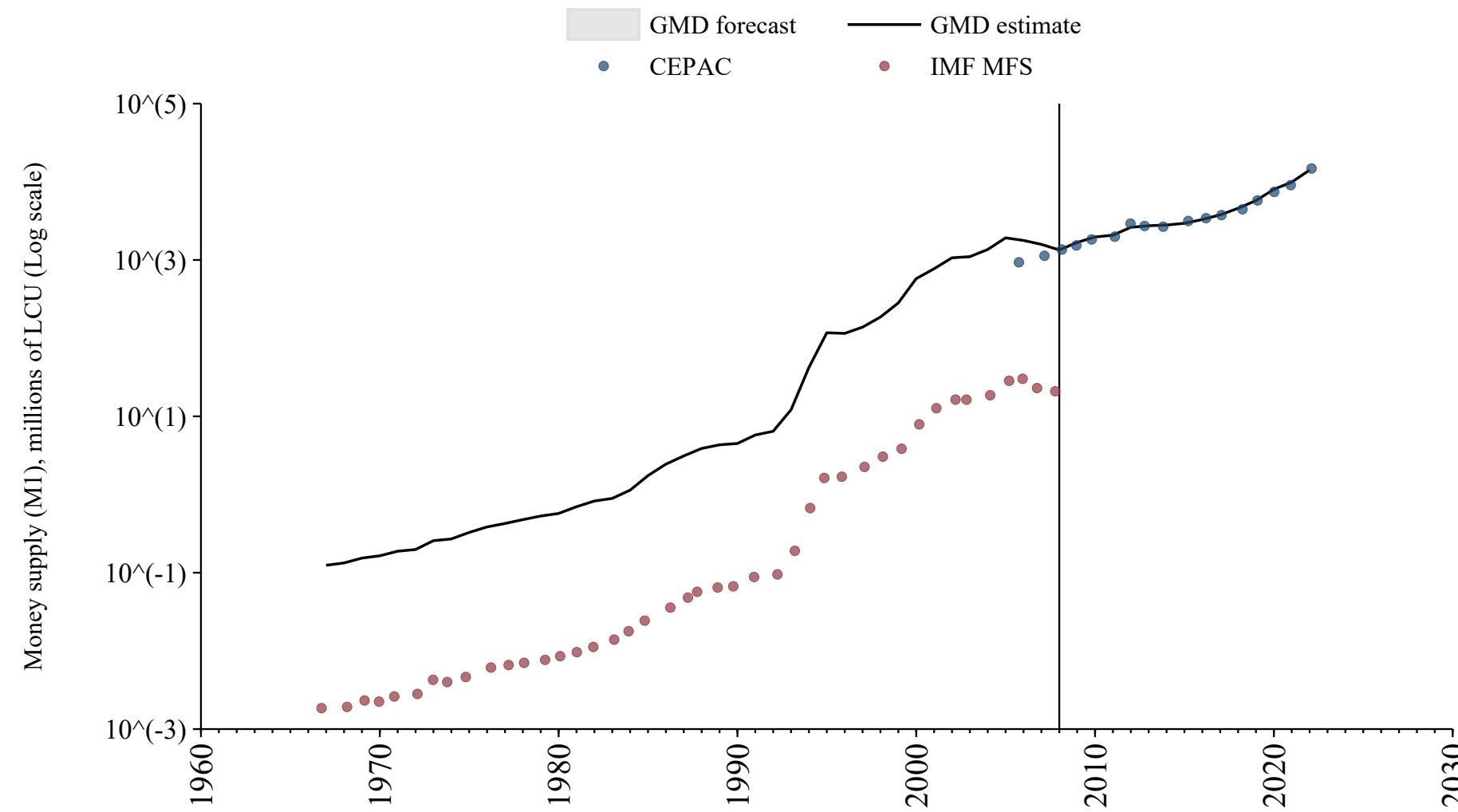
## Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.



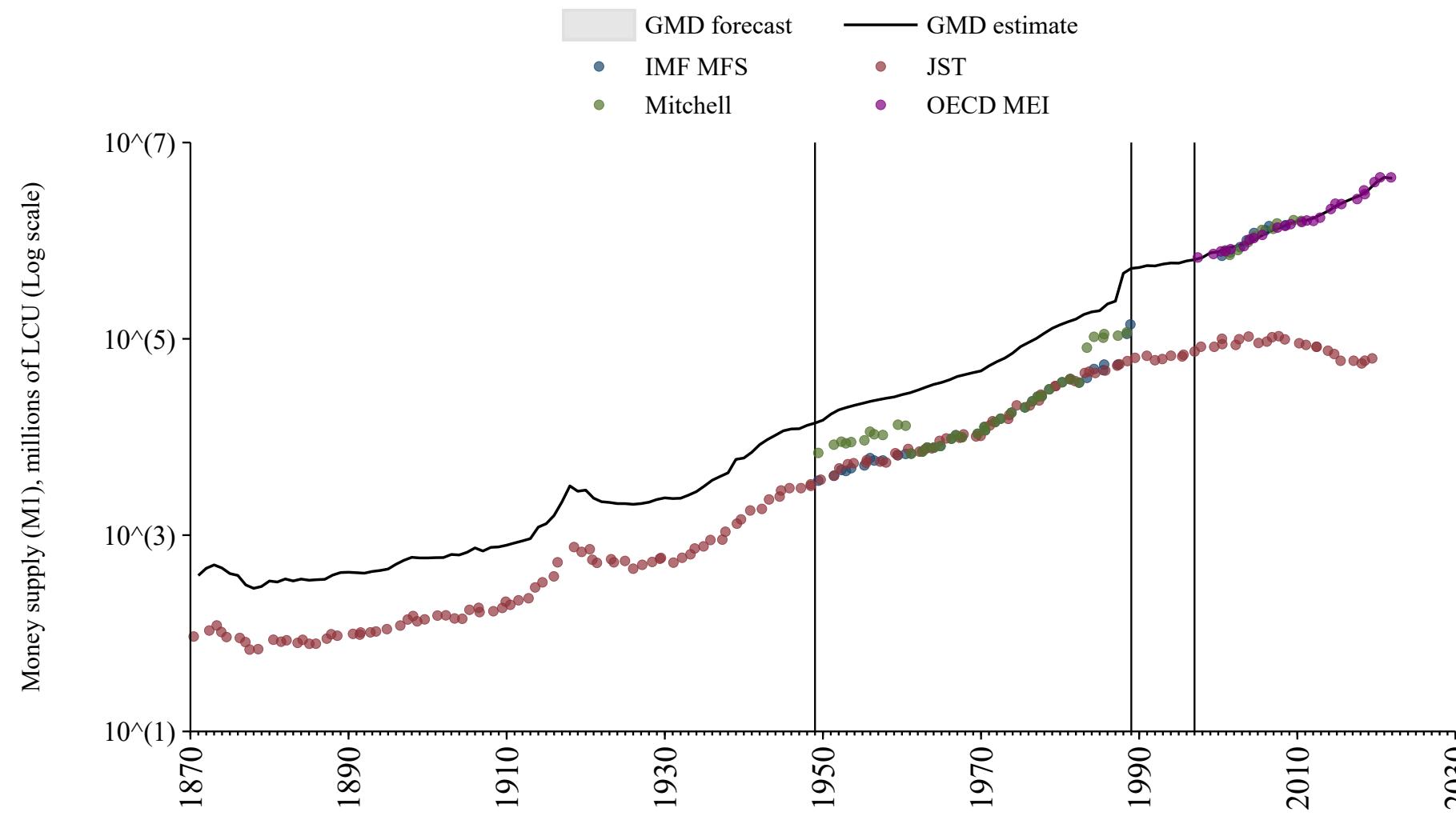
## Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1967 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 6717%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



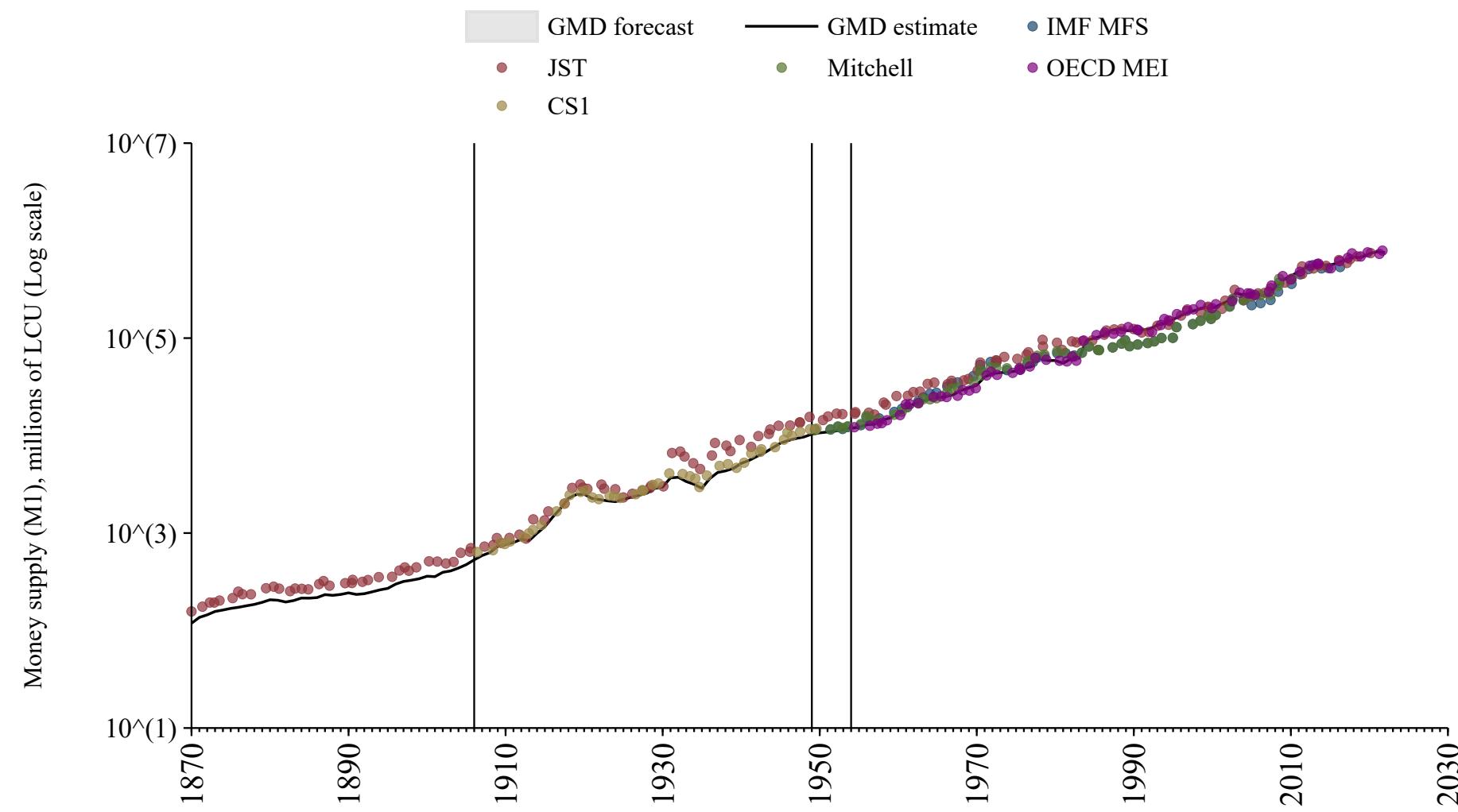
## Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1871 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 418.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 413.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1990 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 864.3%).
OECD (2024)	1998 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



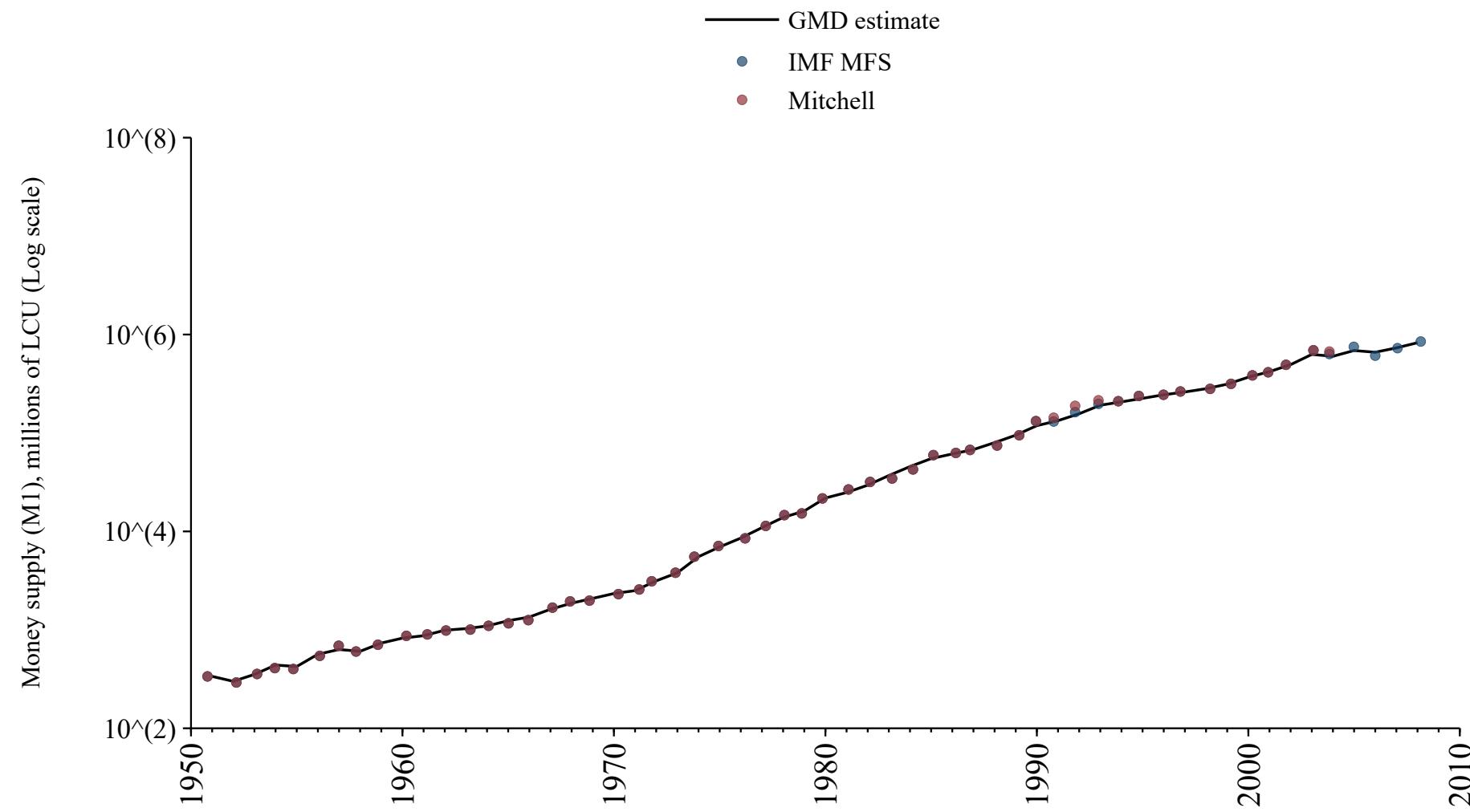
## Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1906	Spliced using overlapping data in 1907: (ratio = 75.6%).
Swiss National Bank (2024)	1907 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 92%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 91.9%).
OECD (2024)	1955 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



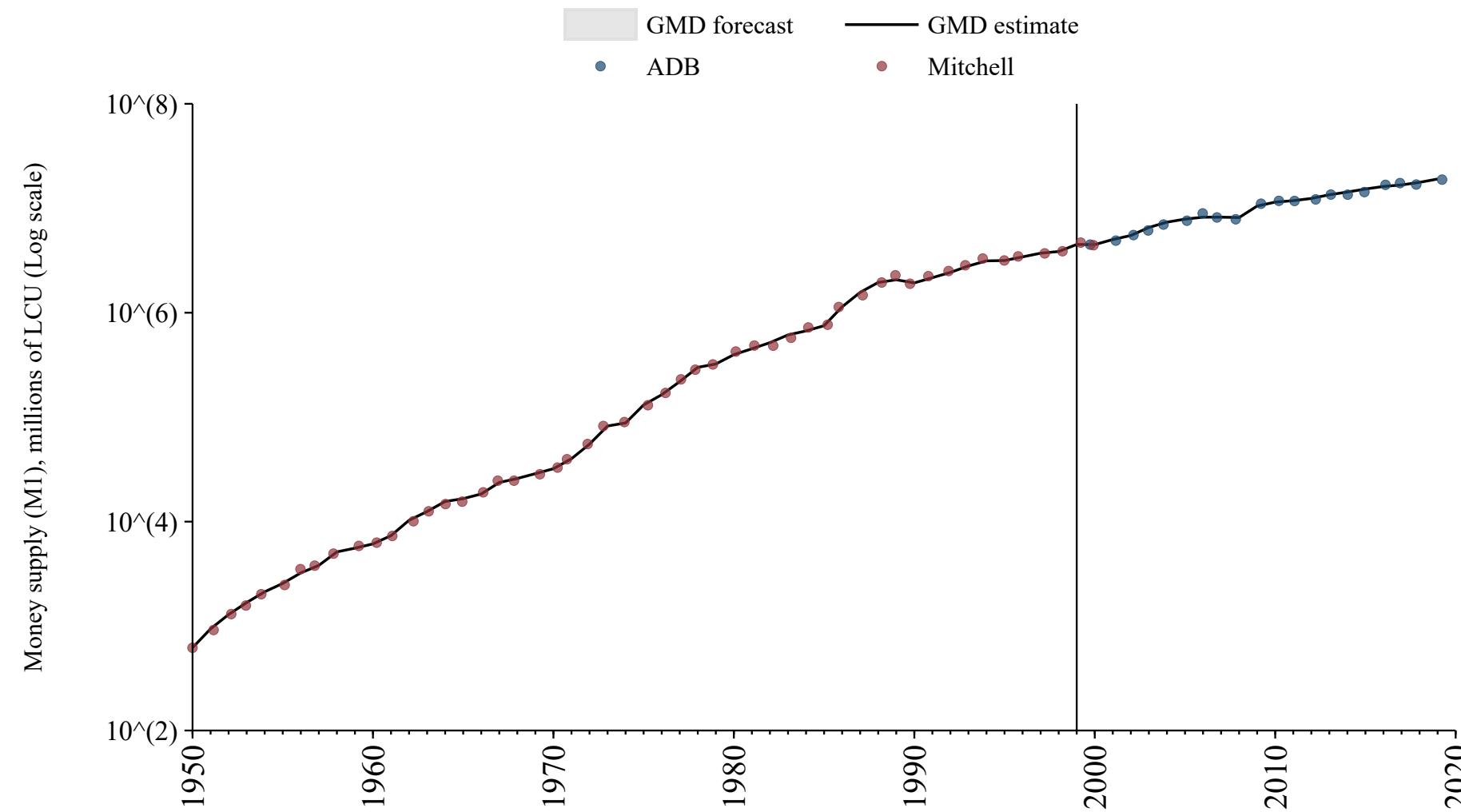
## Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1951 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



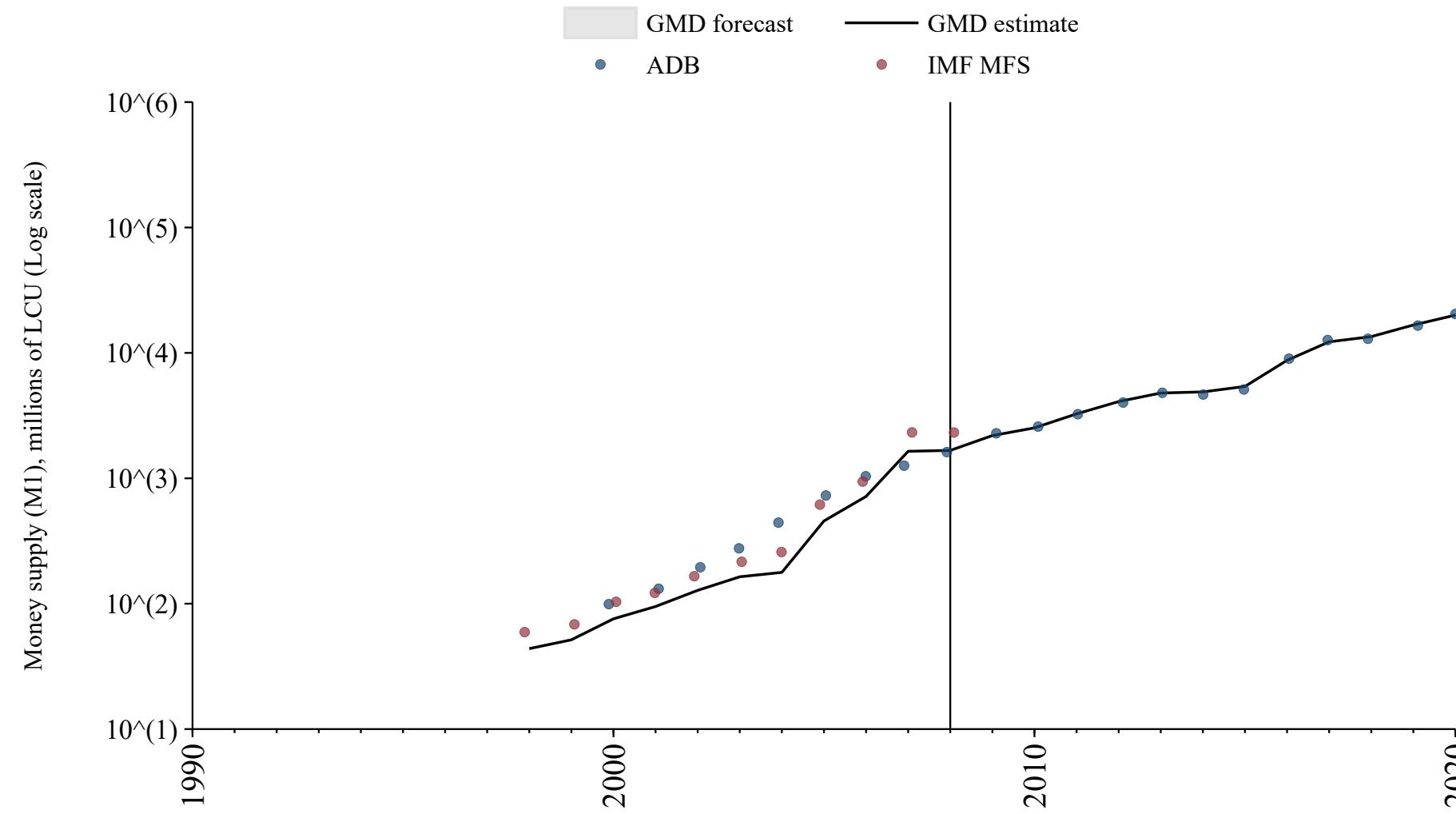
## Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



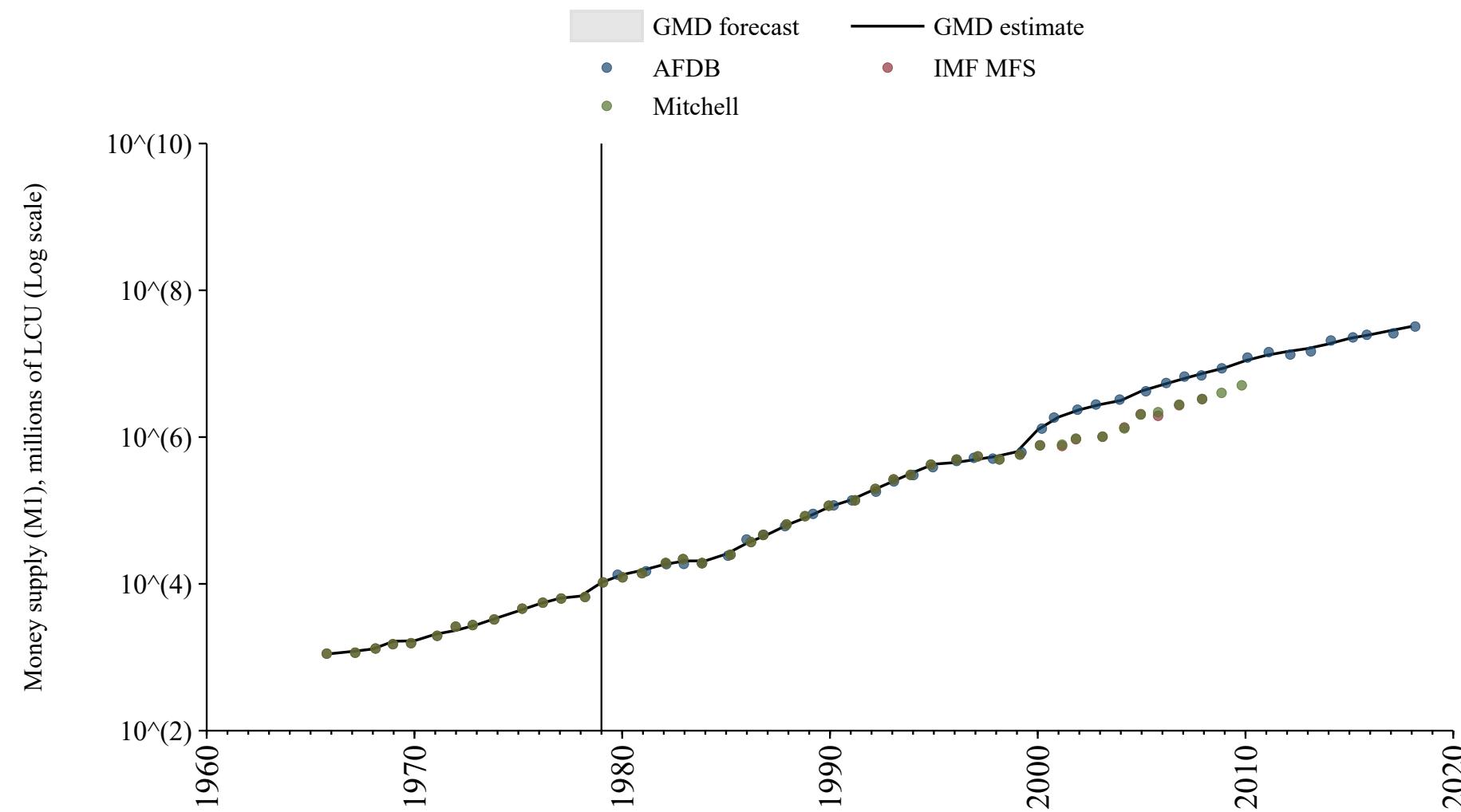
## Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1998 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 73.8%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



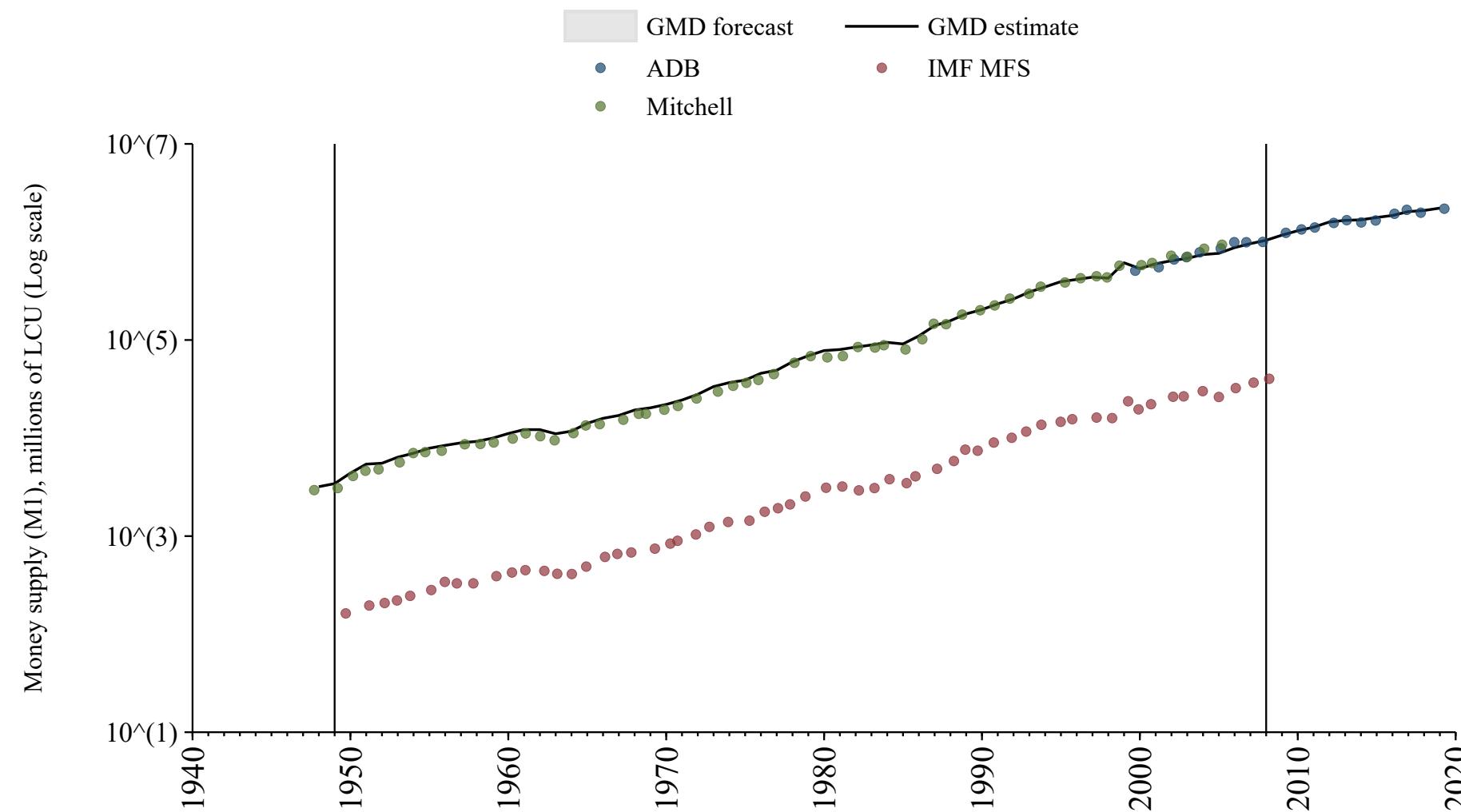
## Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1966 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.



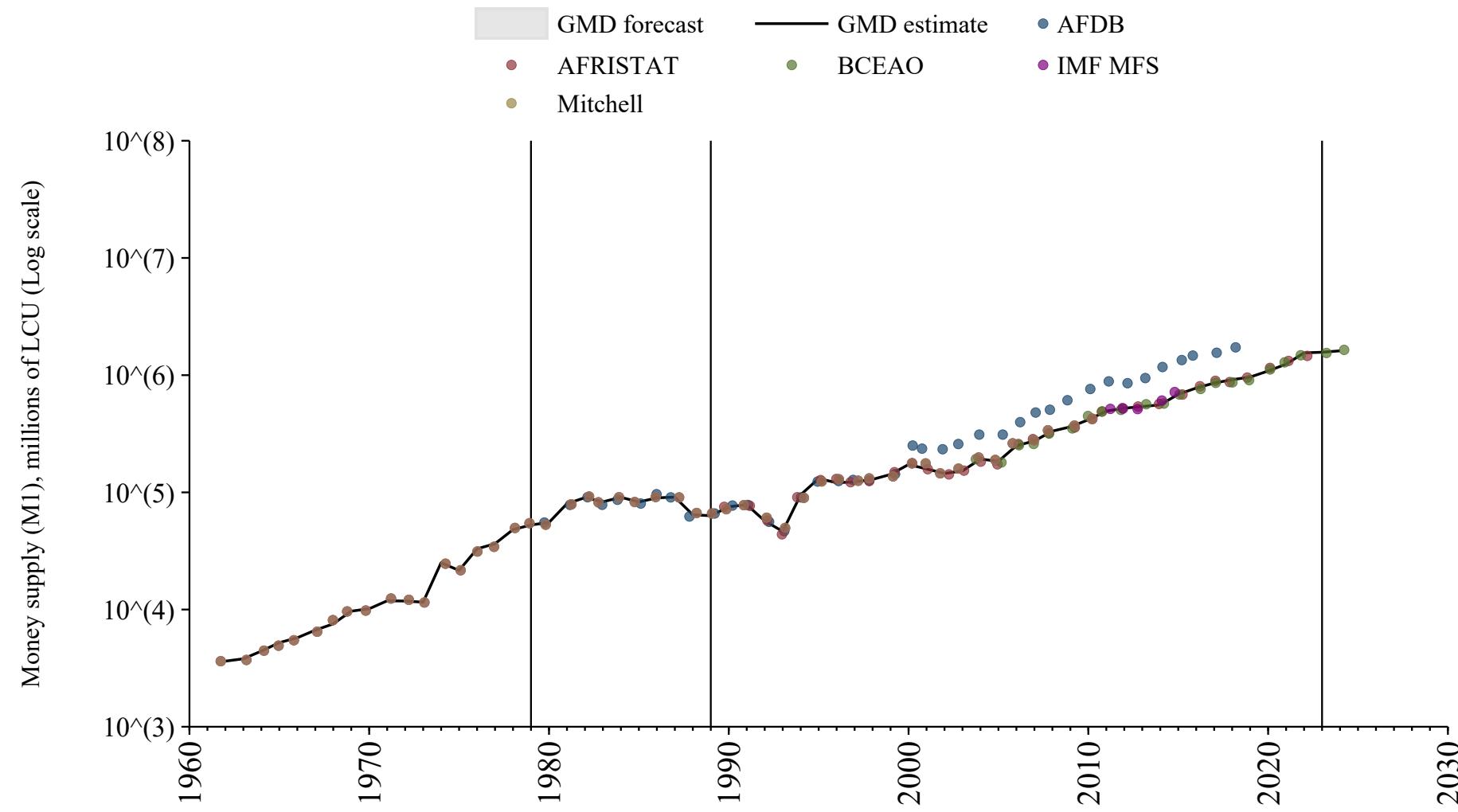
## Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 108.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 2693%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



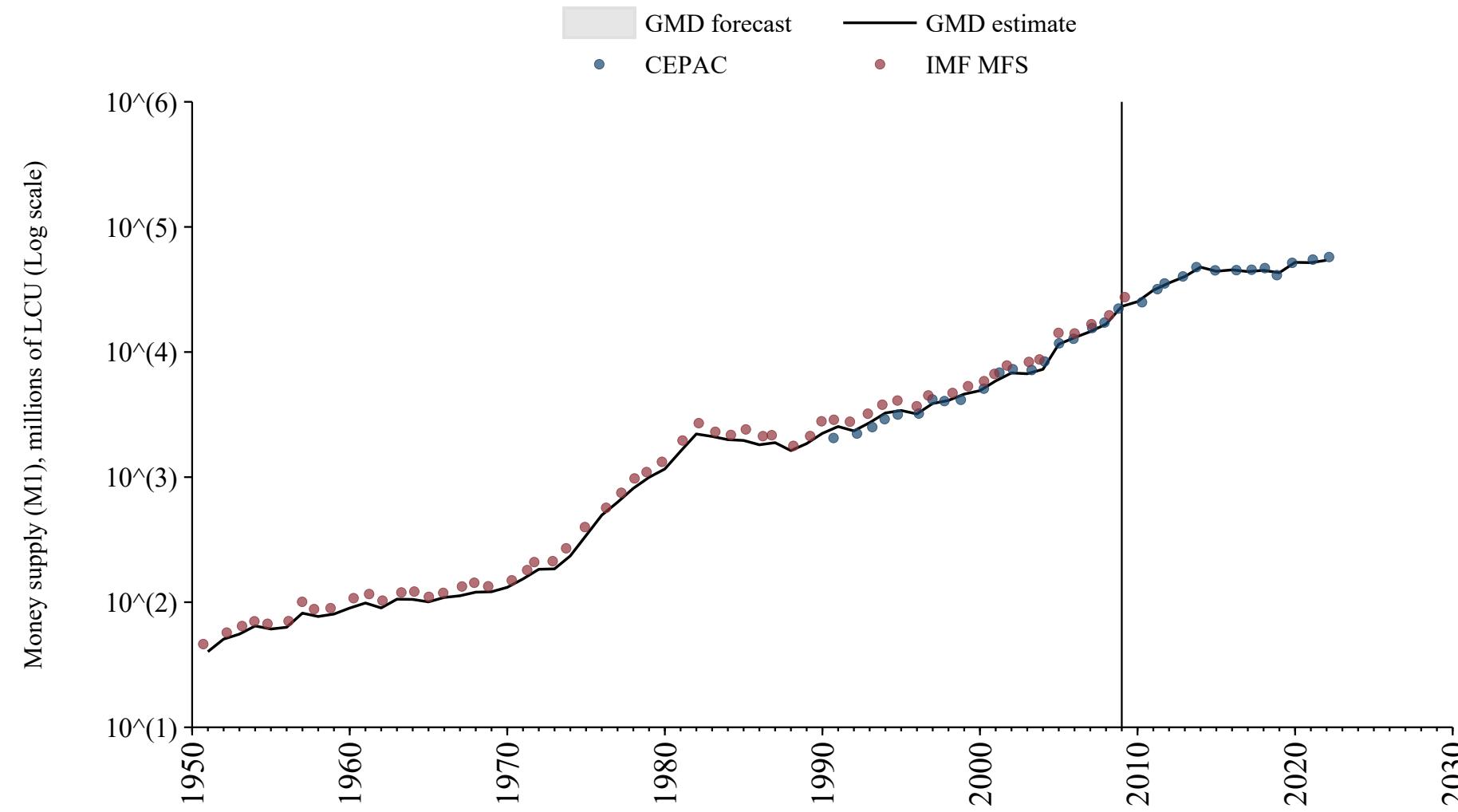
Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.1%).
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100.1%).
<a href="#">African Union (2024)</a>	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)</a>	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.3%).



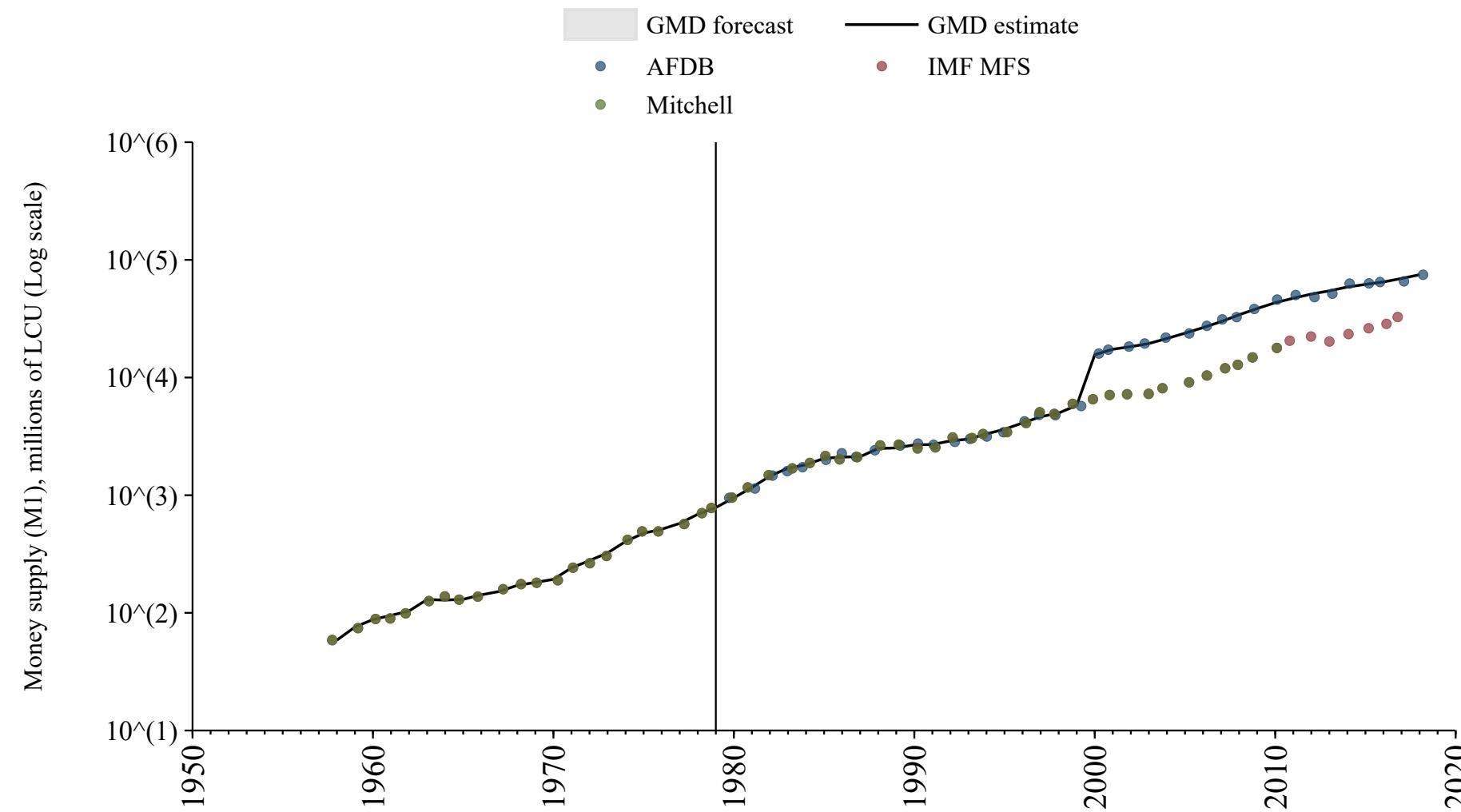
## Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1951 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 86.9%).
<a href="#">Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)</a>	2010 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



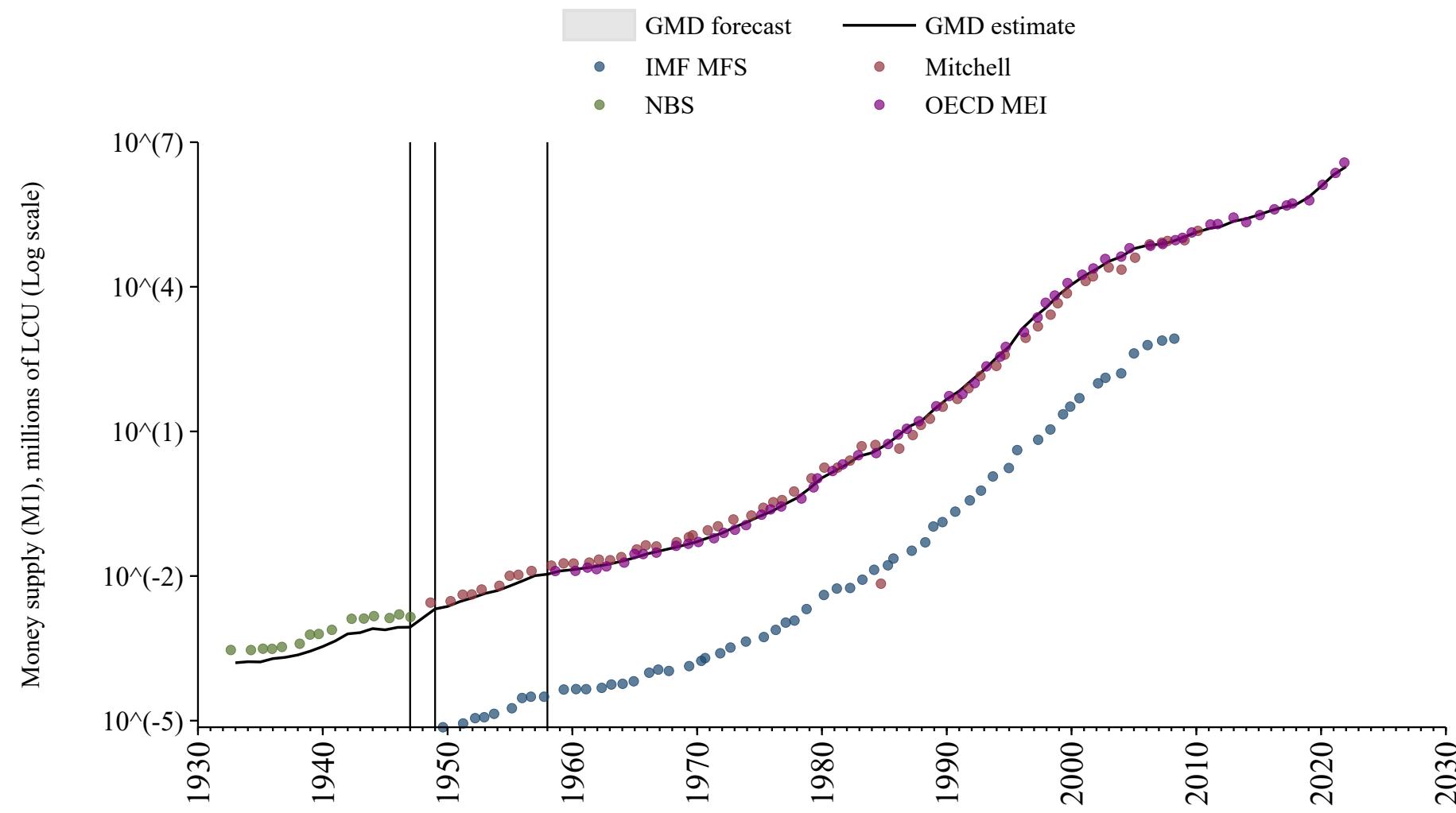
## Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1958 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.



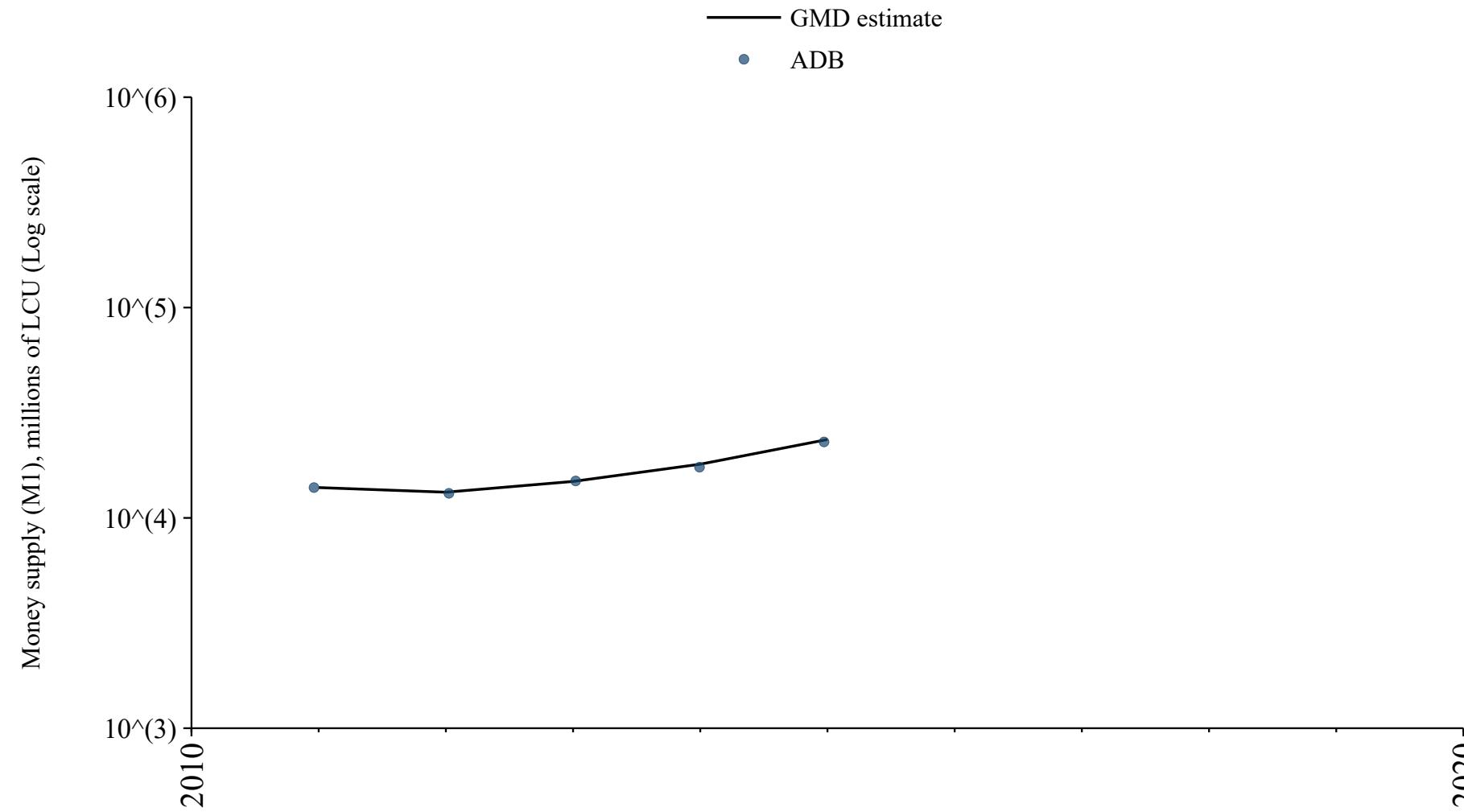
## Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1933 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 54.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 73.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 32079.1%).
OECD (2024)	1959 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



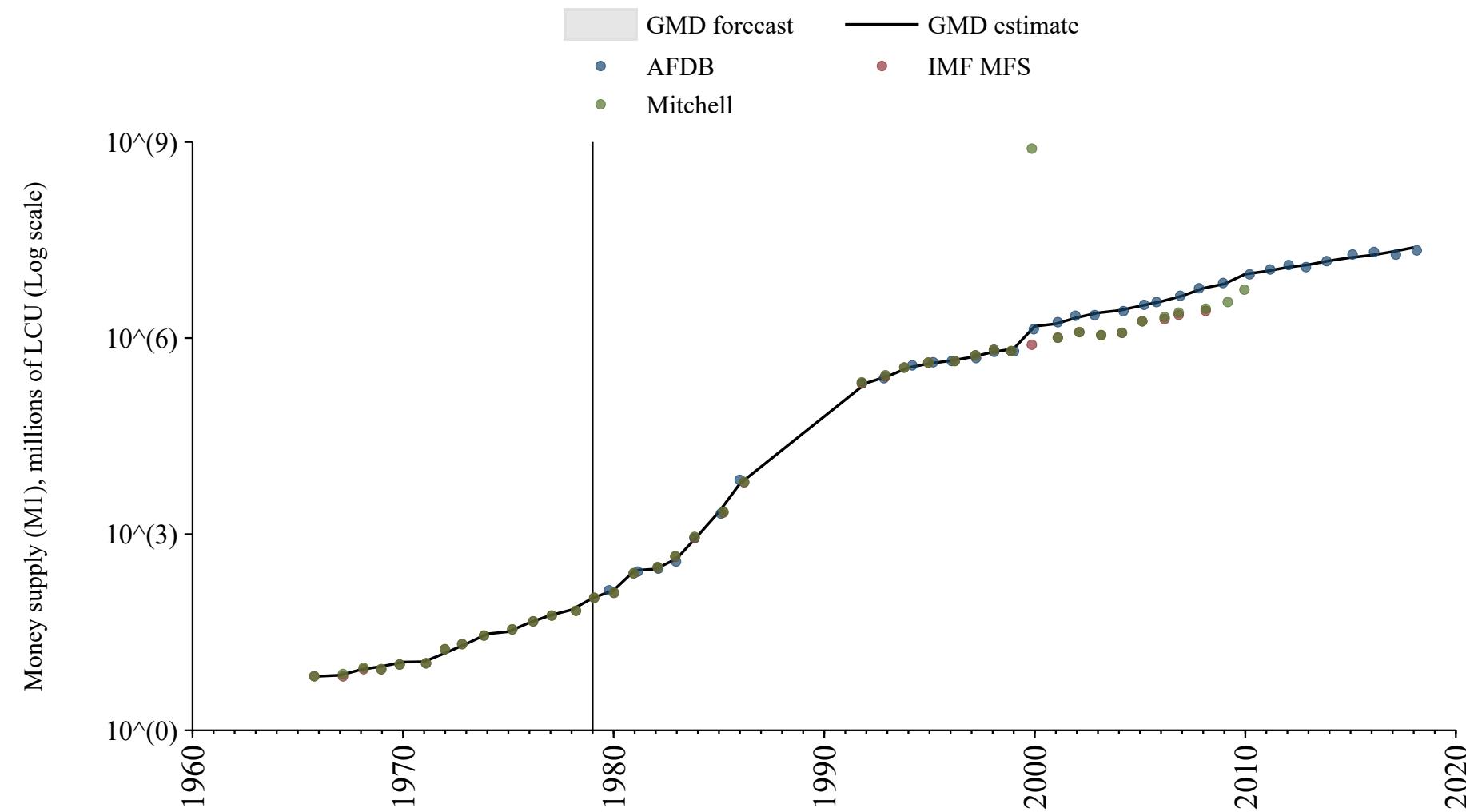
## Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2011 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



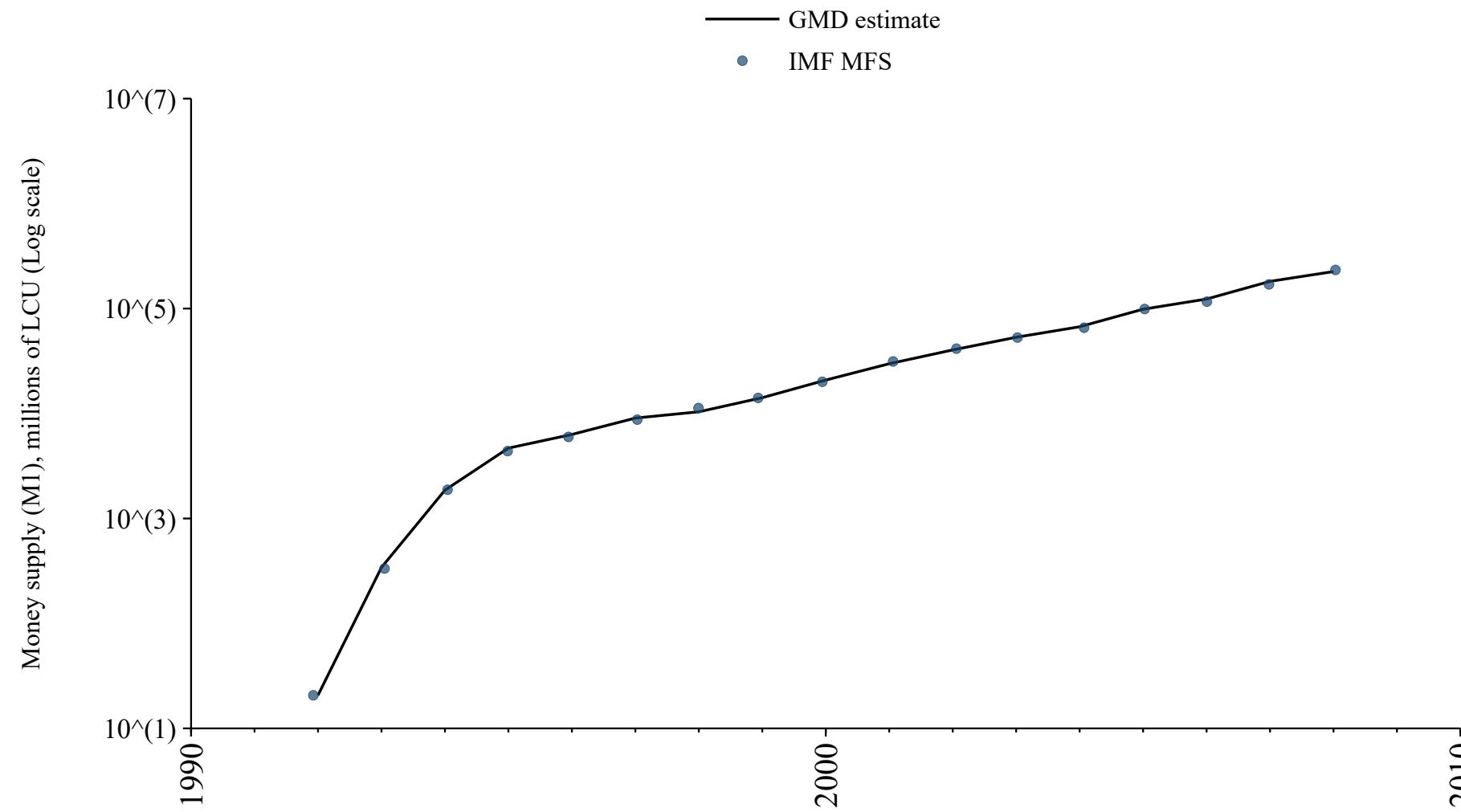
## Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1966 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.



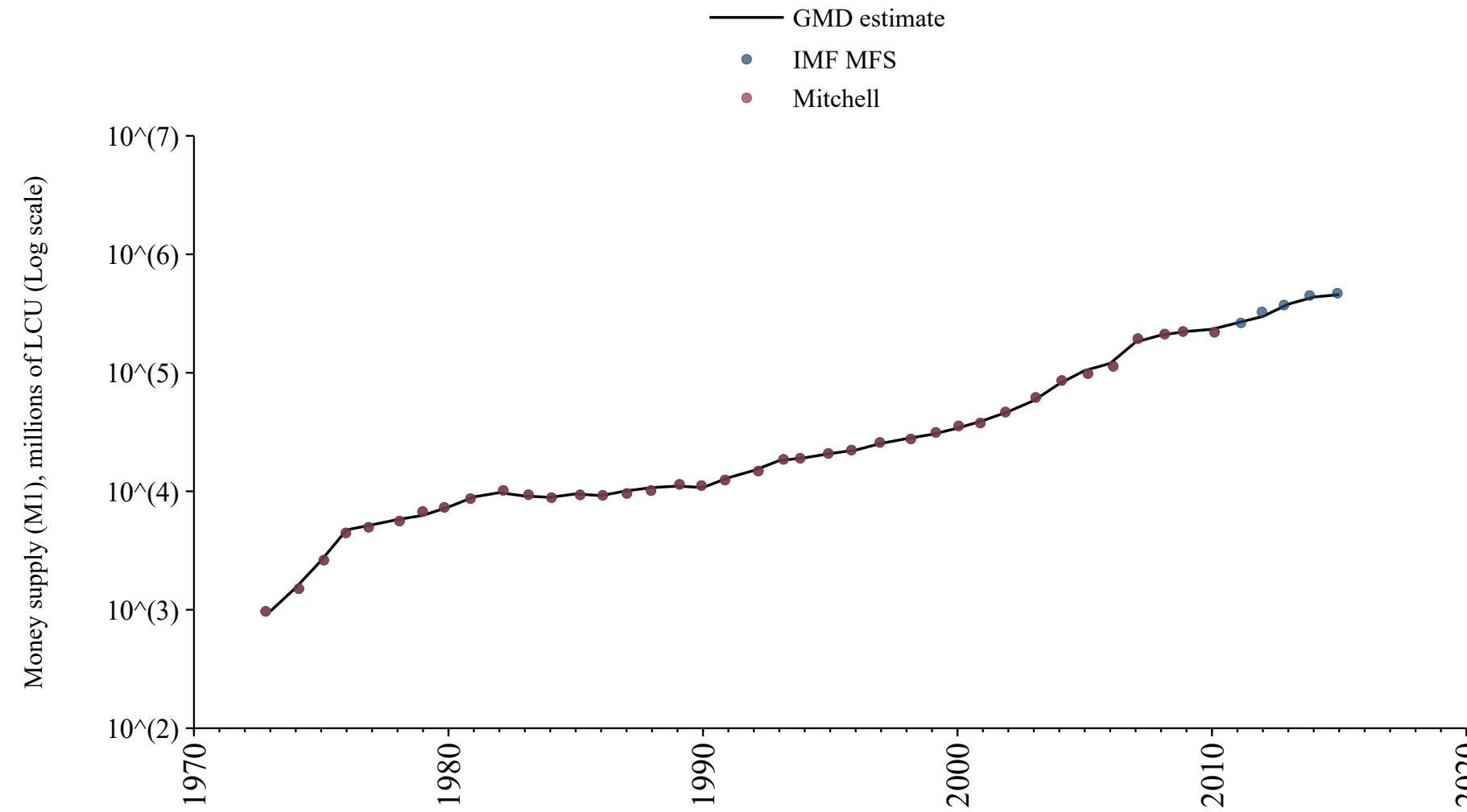
## Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1992 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



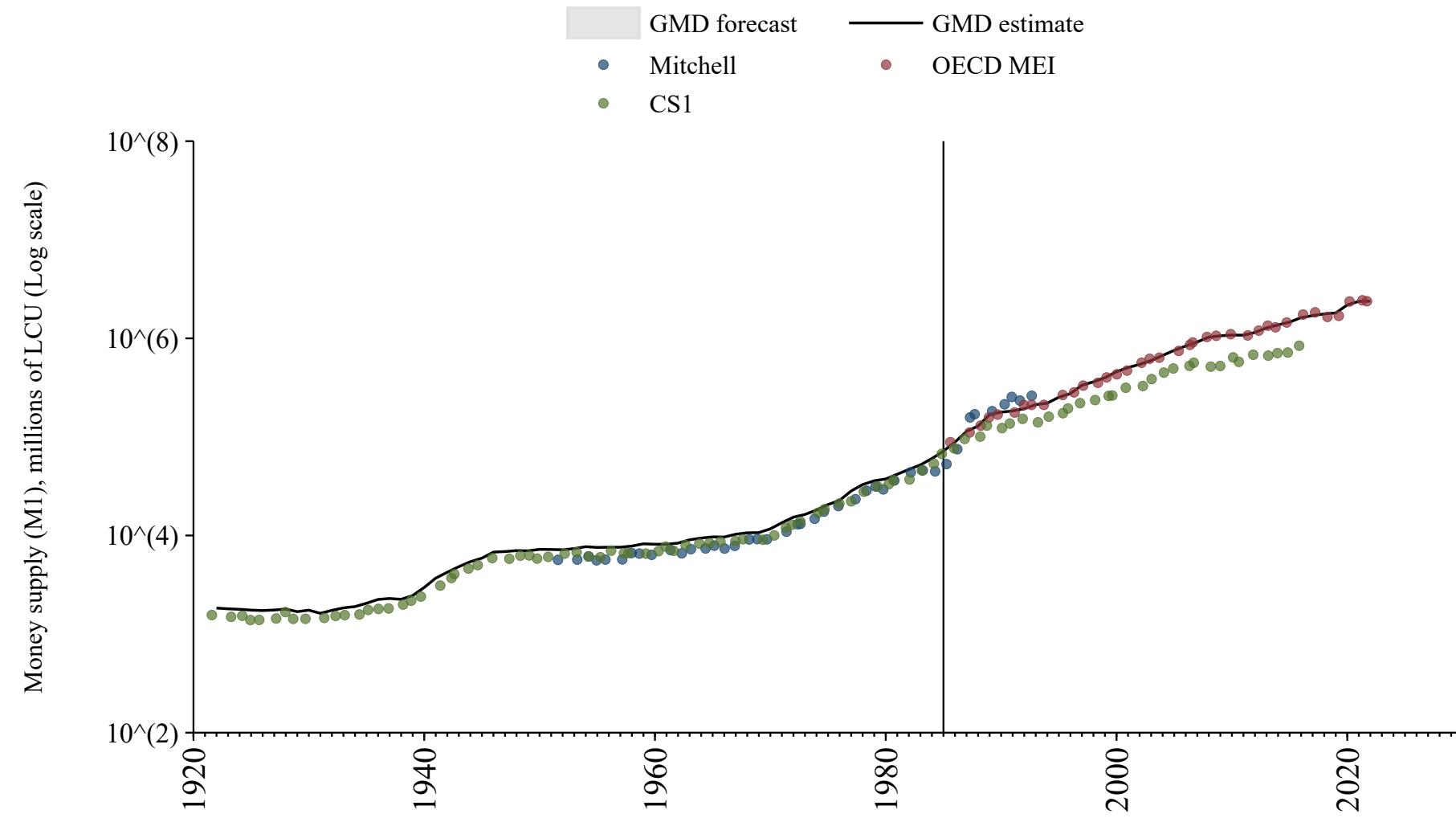
## United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1973 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



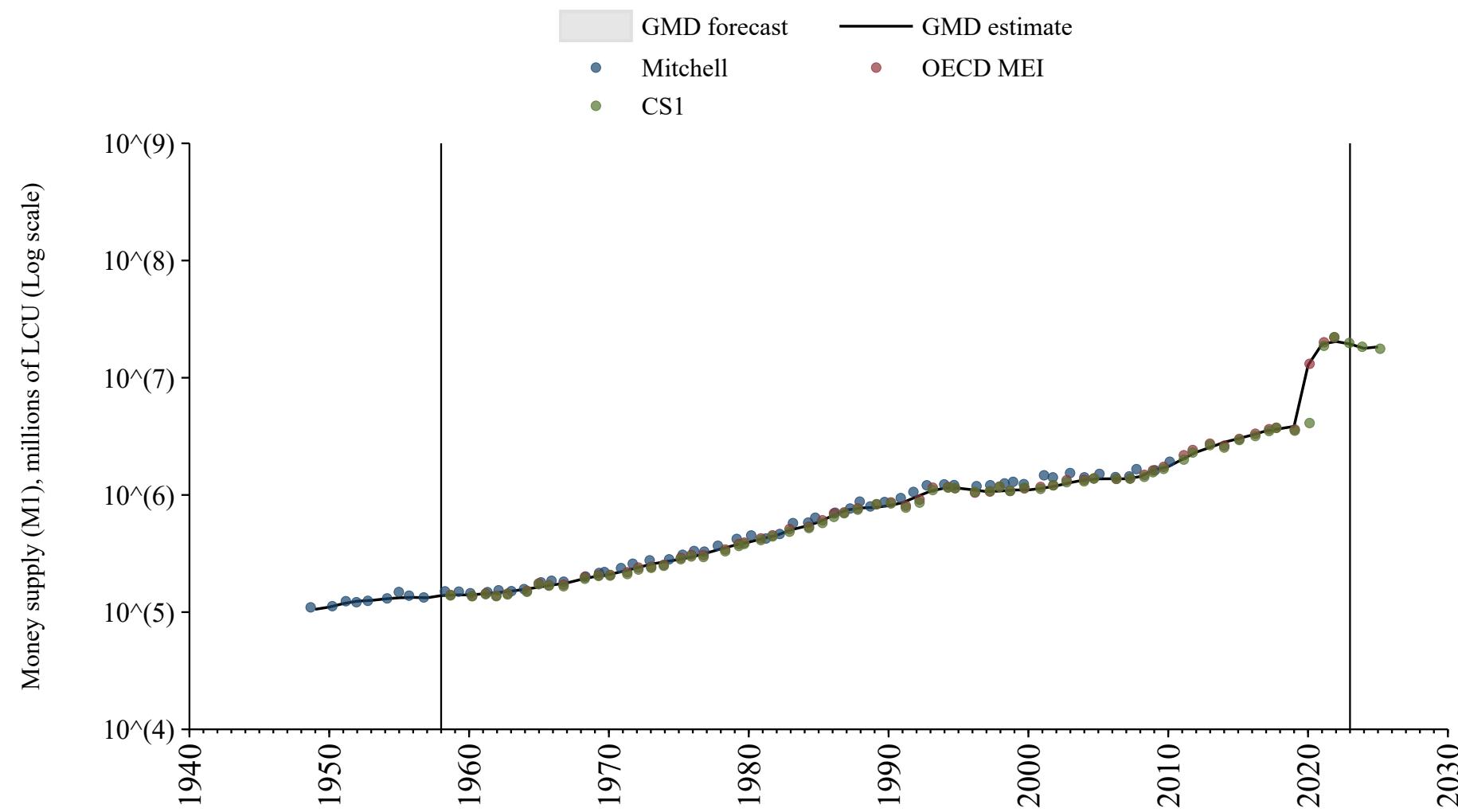
## United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1922 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 117.5%).
OECD (2024)	1986 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



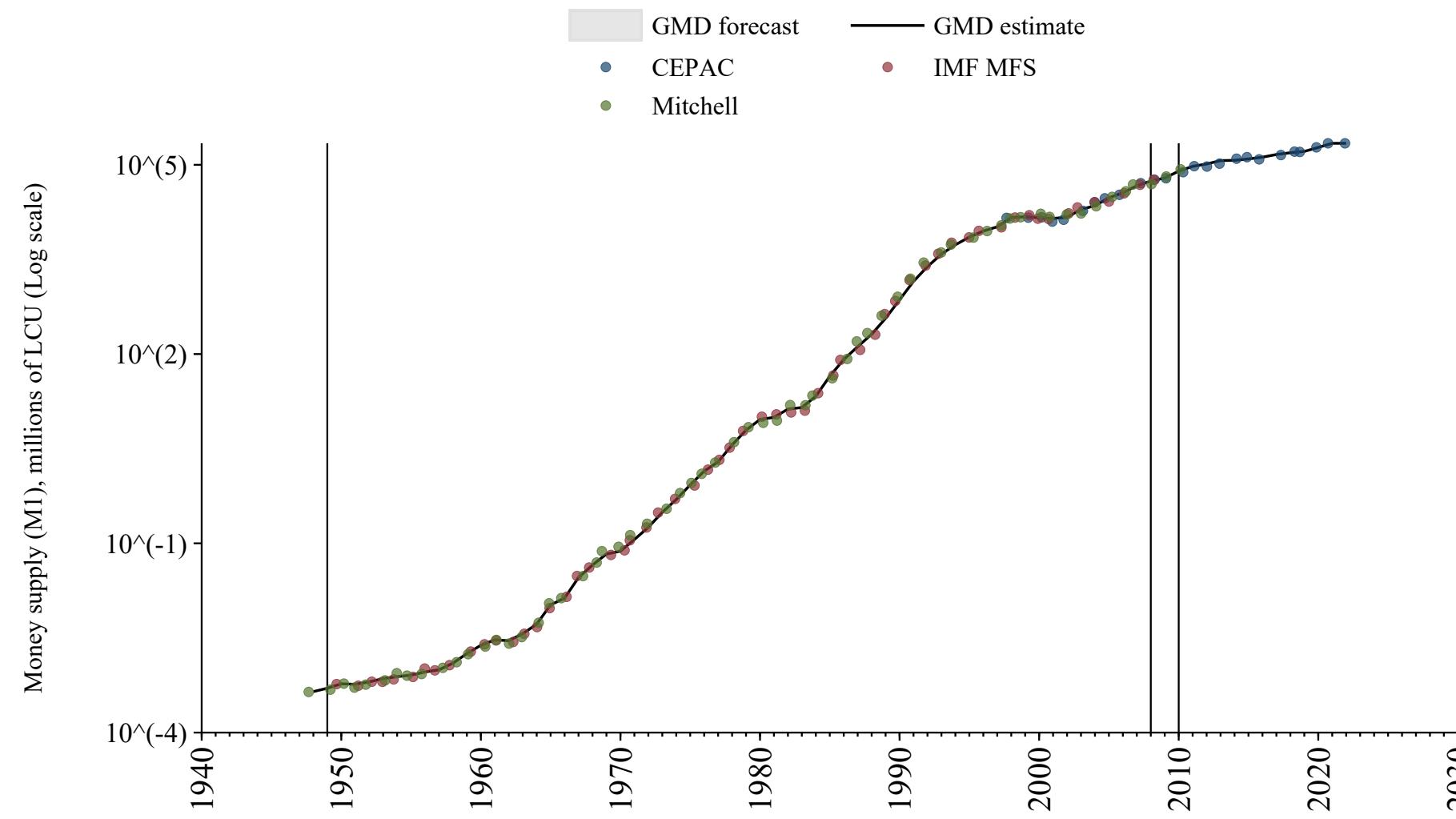
## United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 96.1%).
OECD (2024)	1959 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	2023 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.4%).



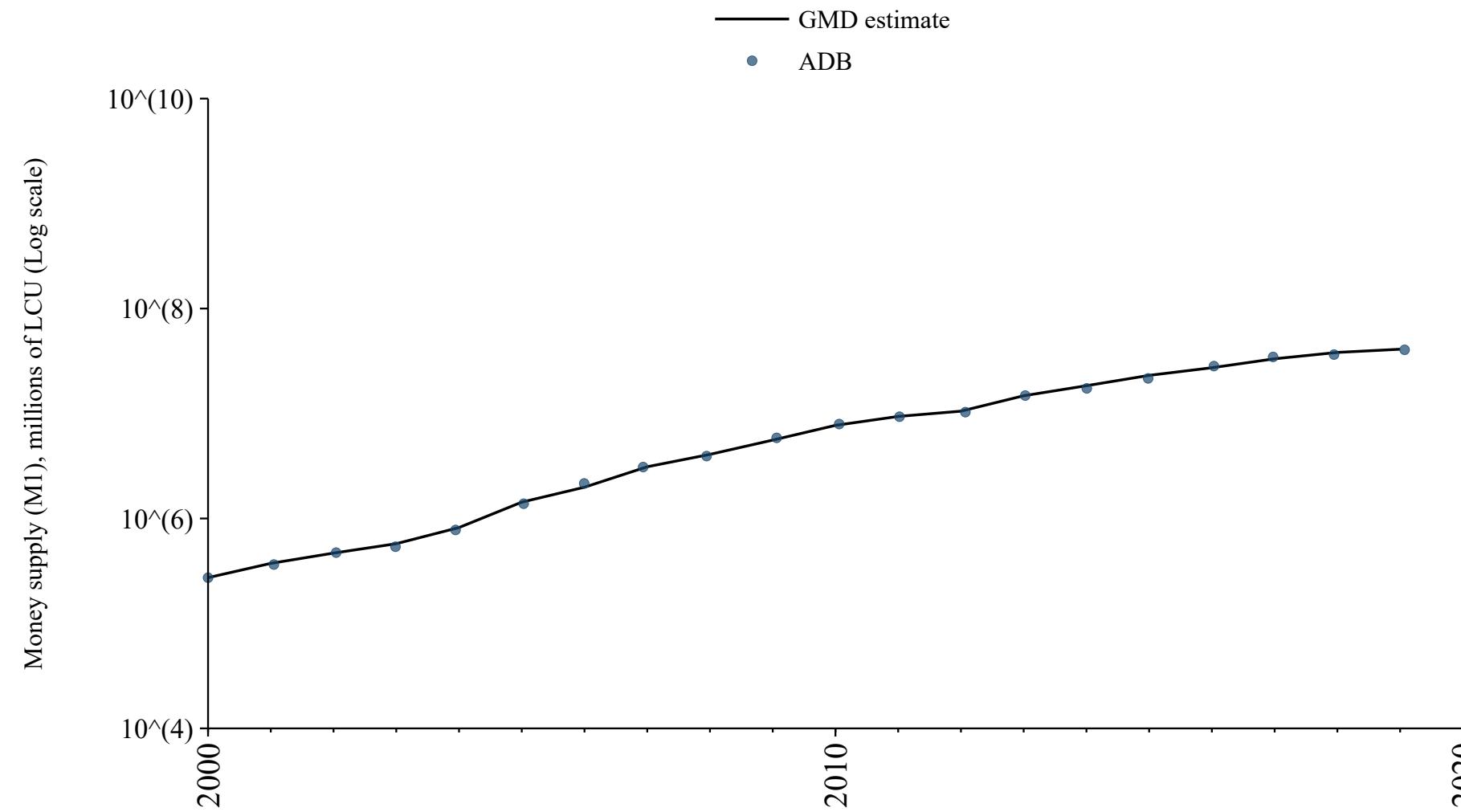
# Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 101%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



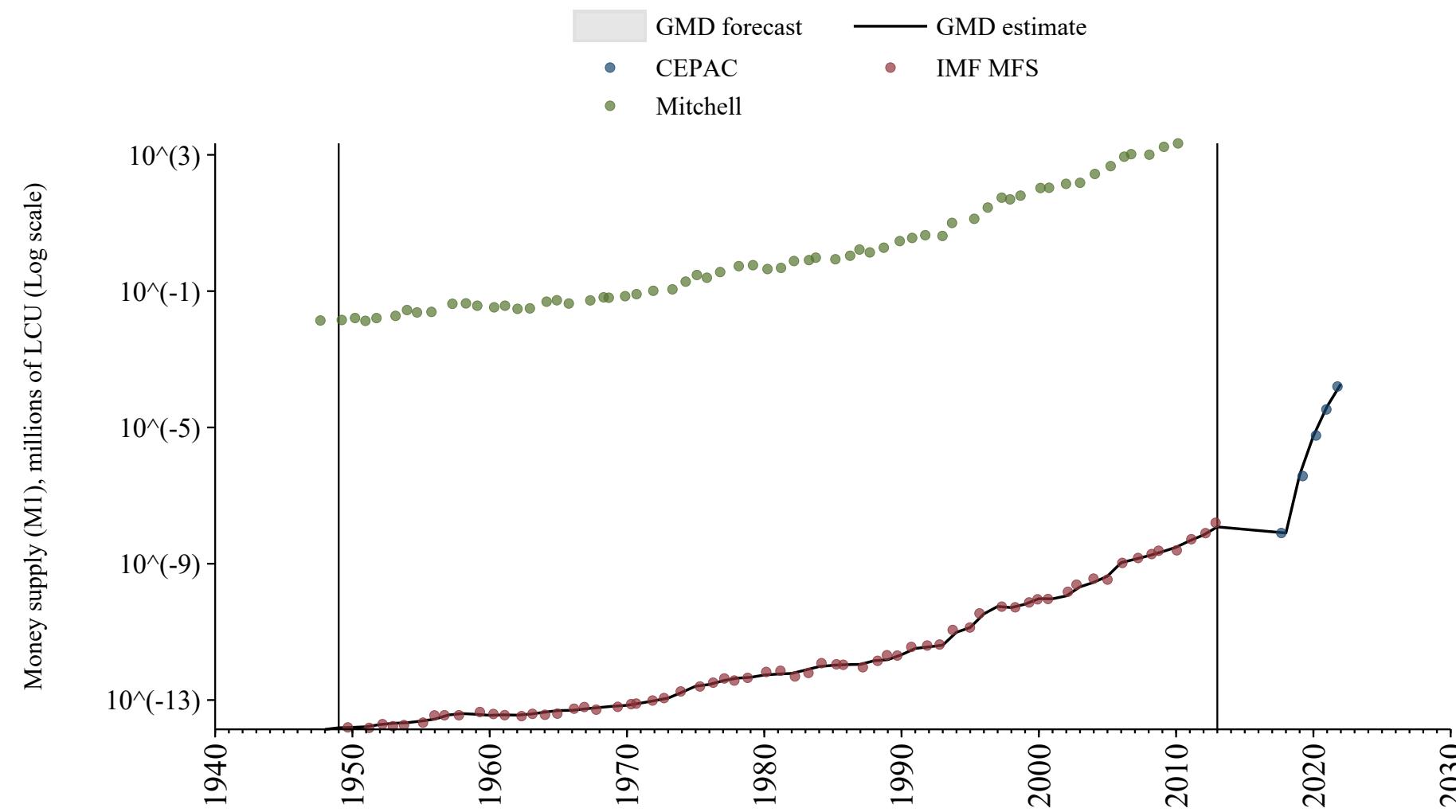
## Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2000 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



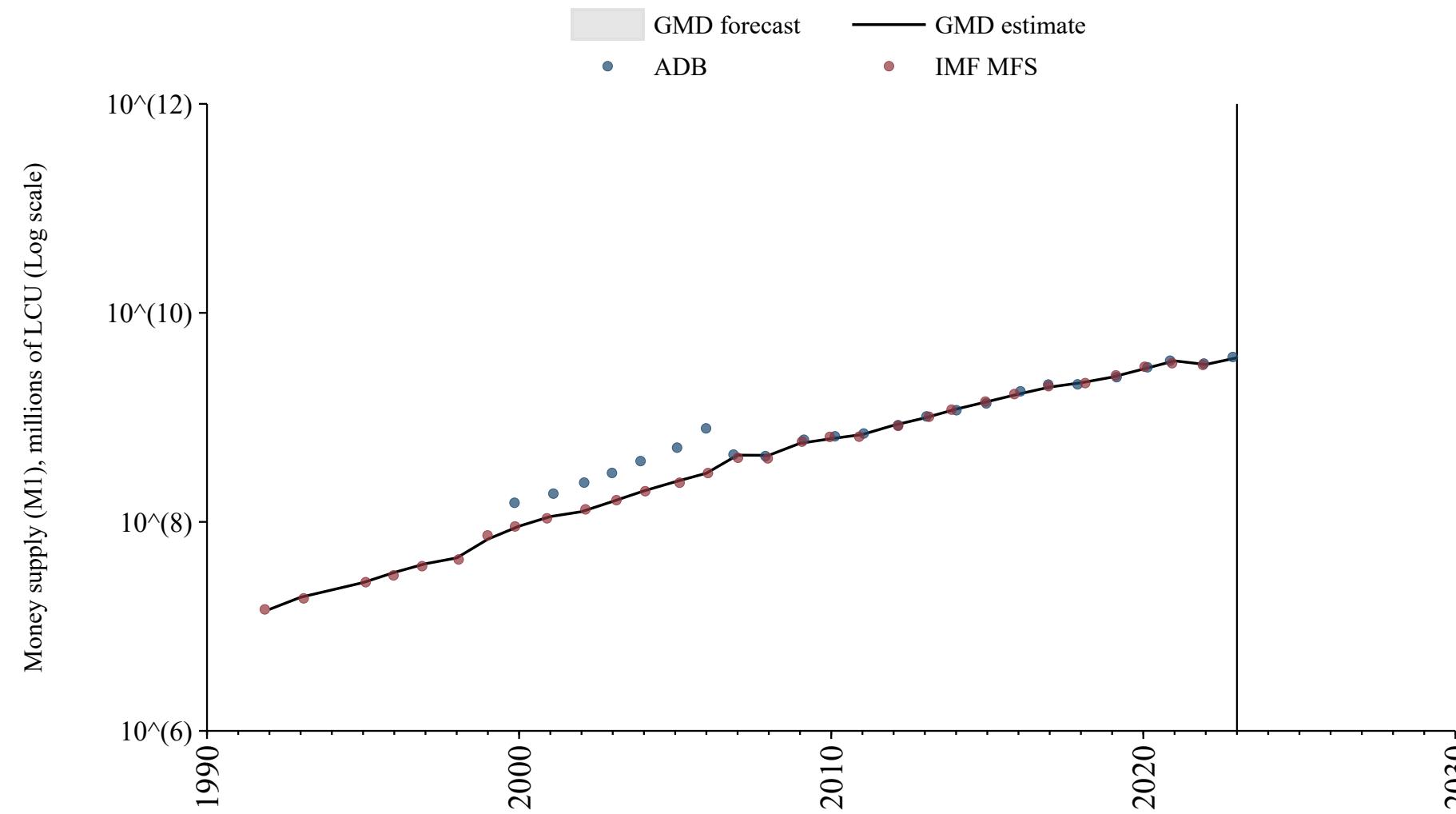
## Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 0%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2014 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



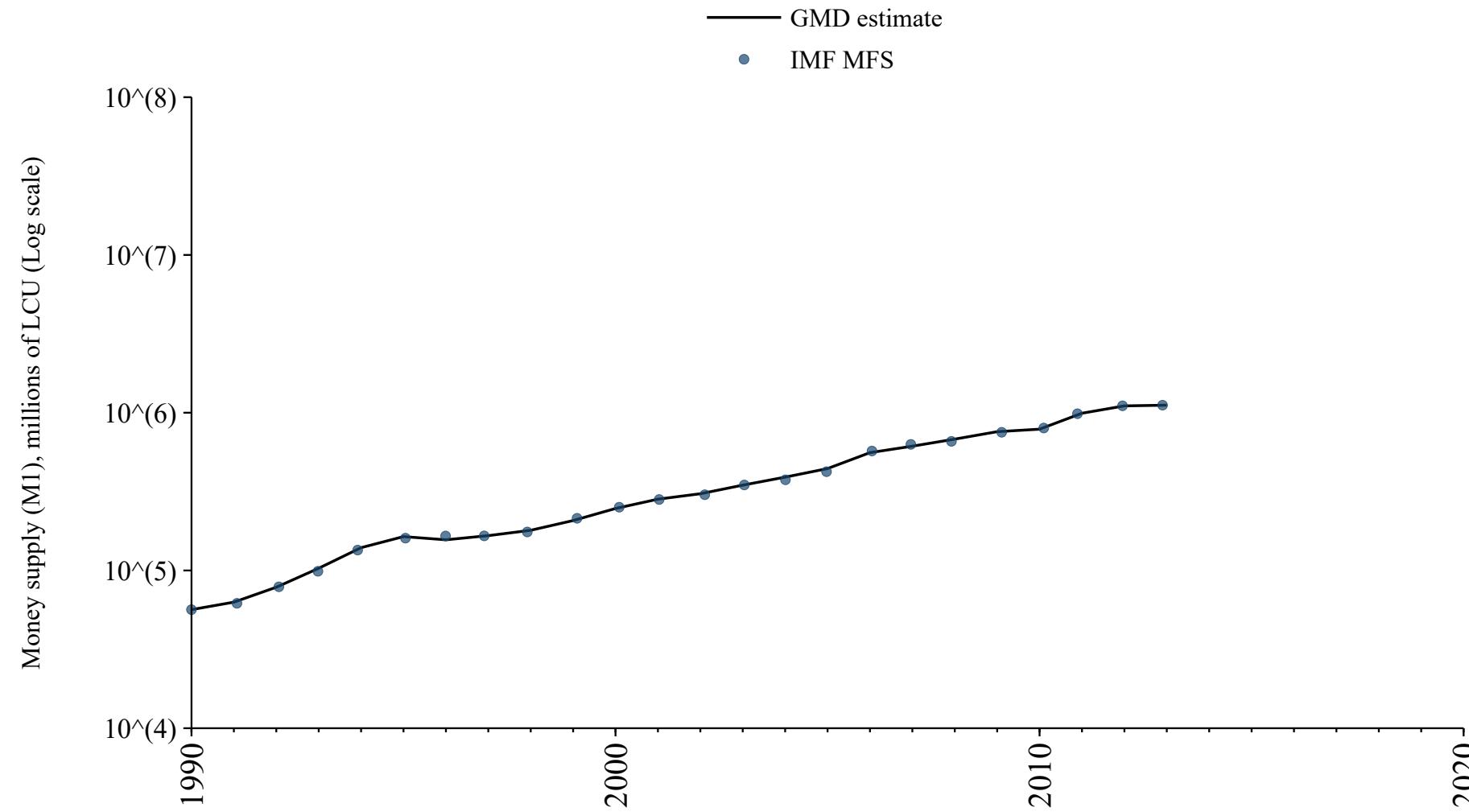
## Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1992 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 98.3%).



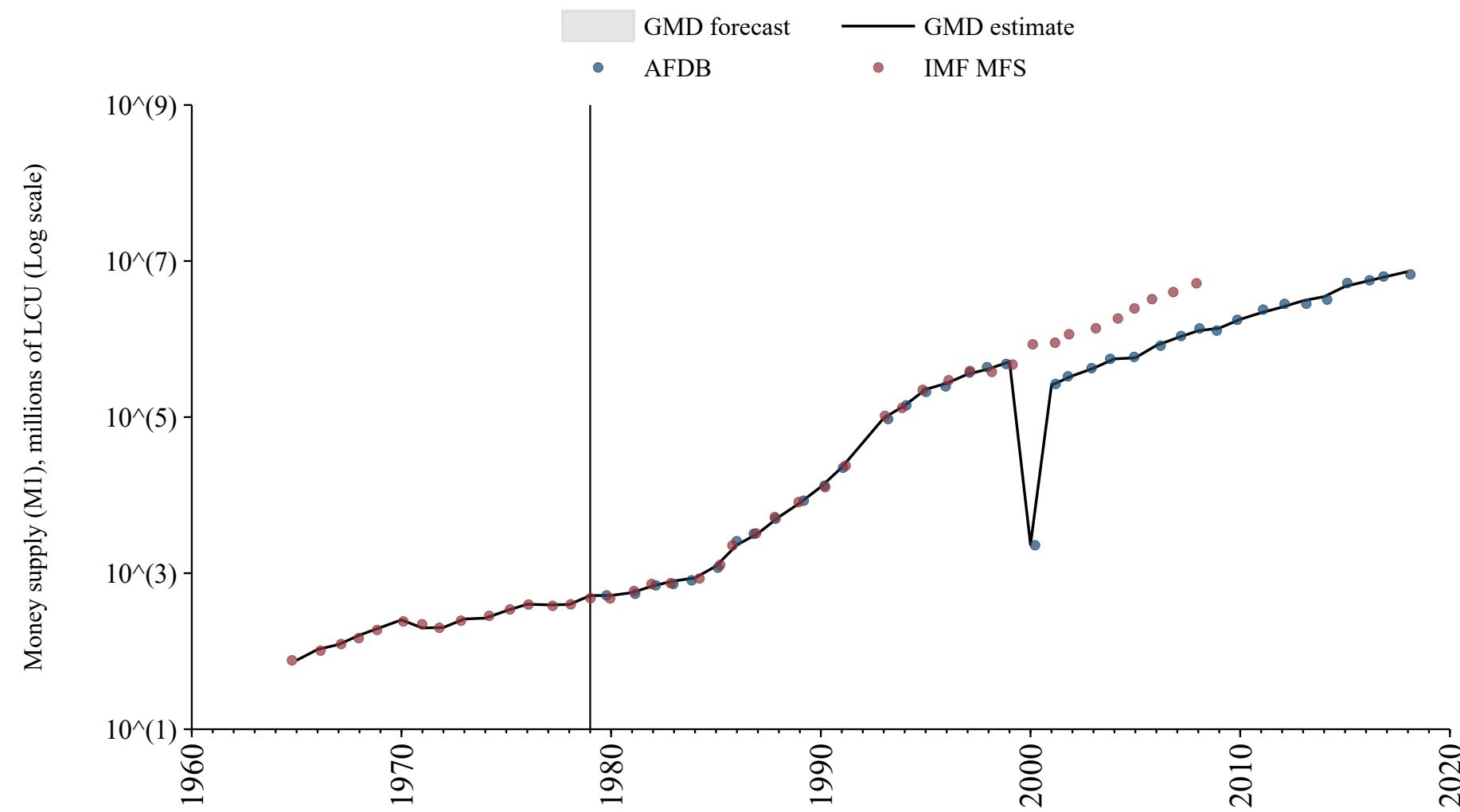
## Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1990 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.



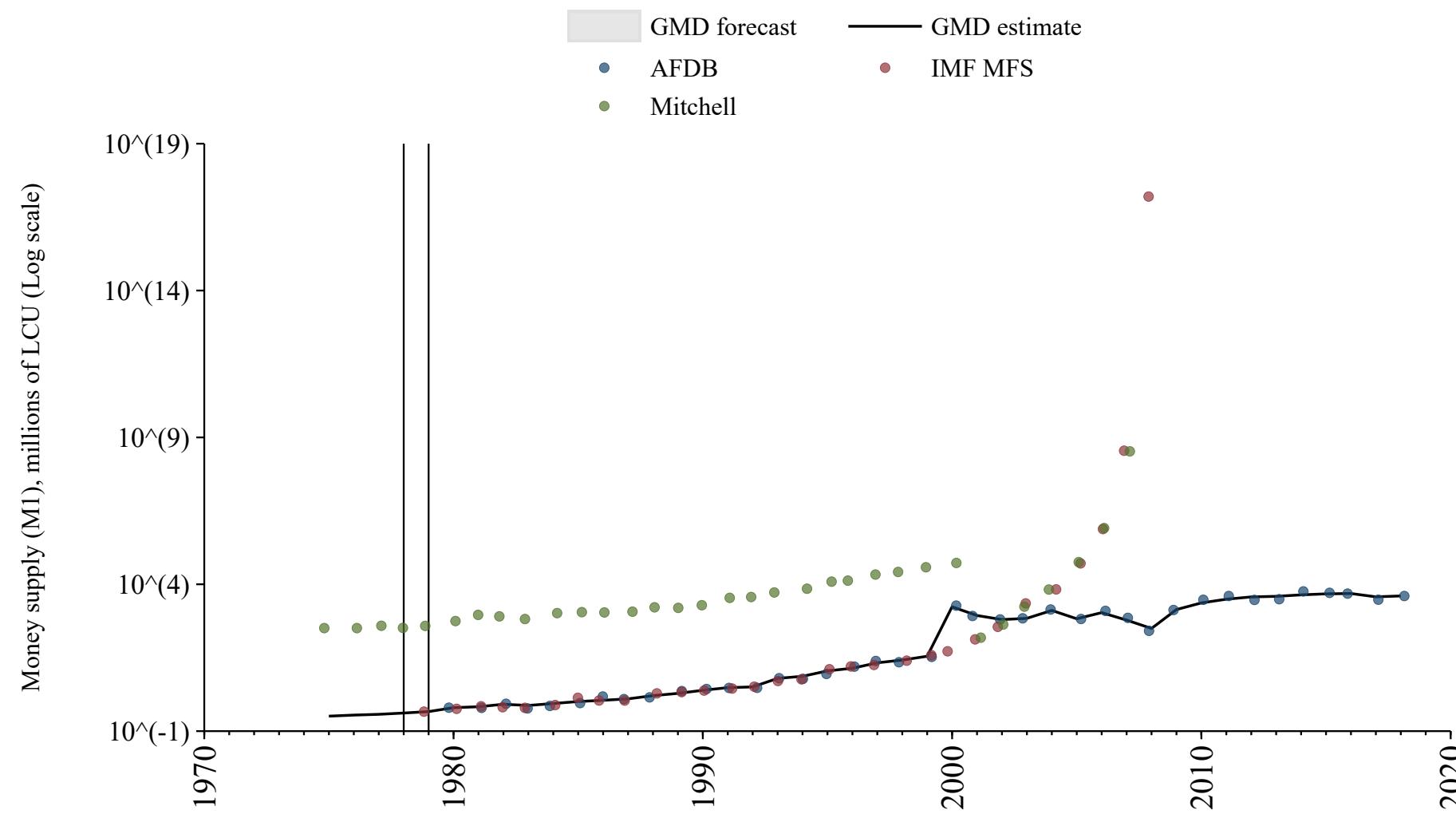
## Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.



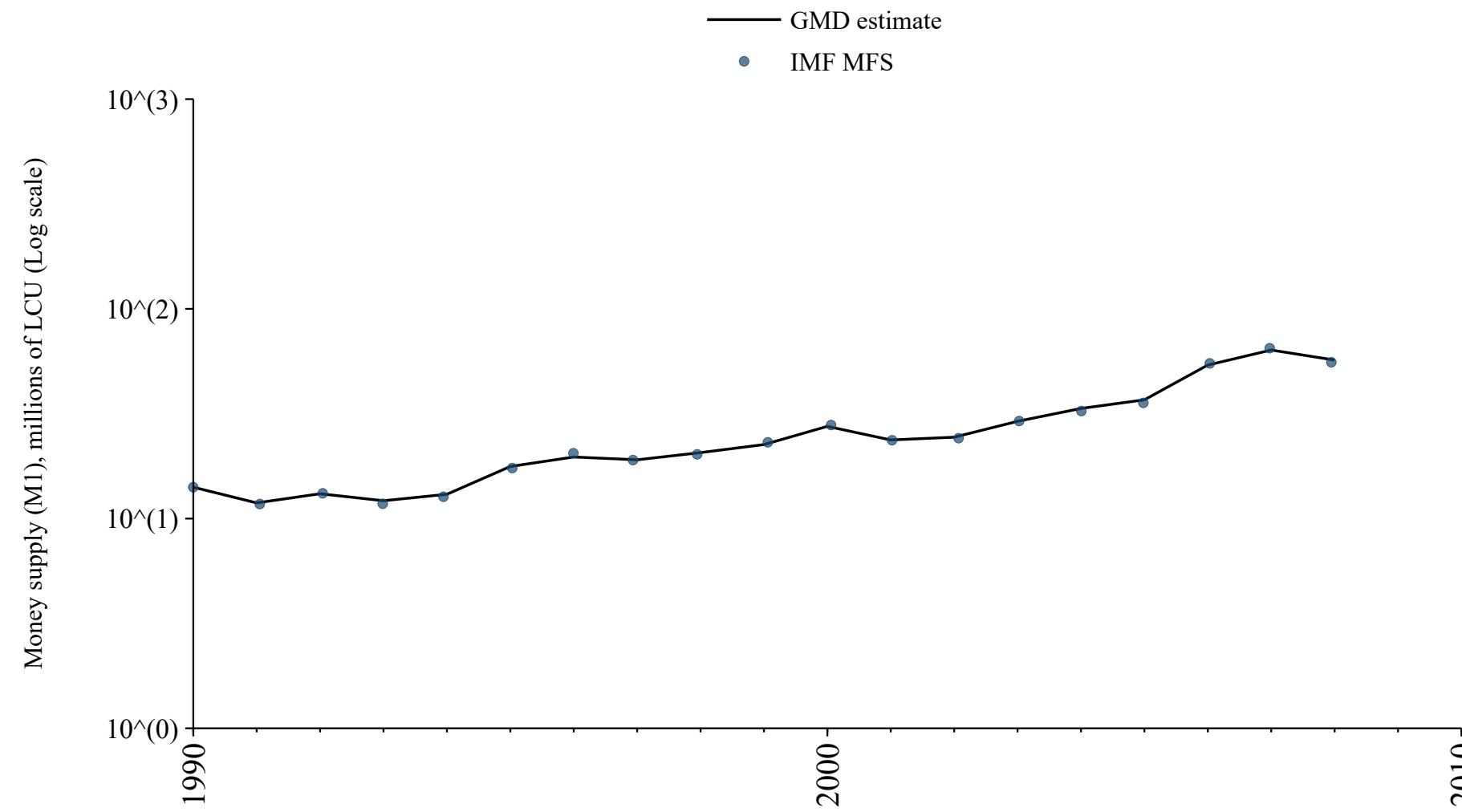
## Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1975 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = .1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1979 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.



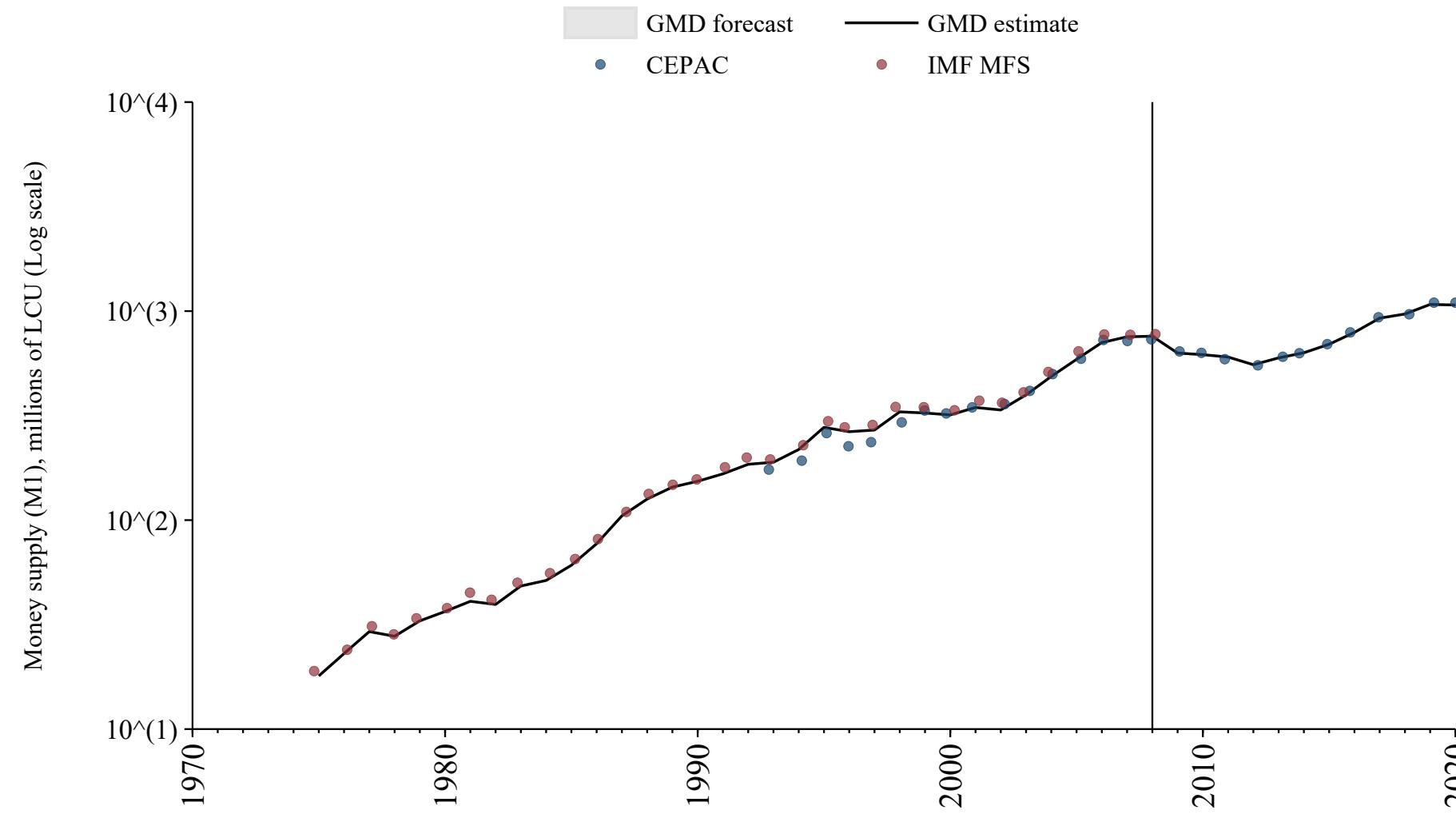
## Anguilla

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1990 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



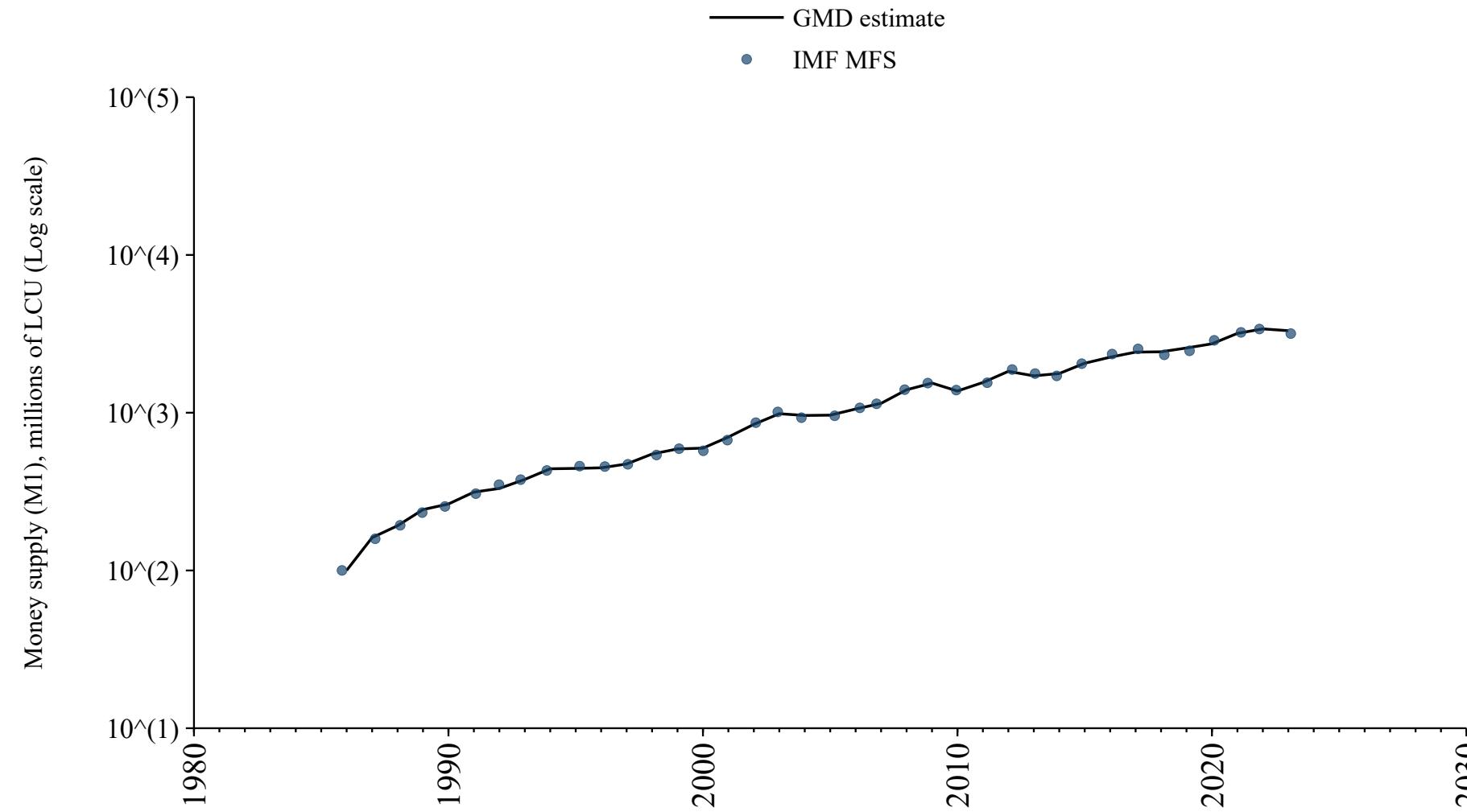
## Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1975 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 94.7%).
<a href="#">Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)</a>	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



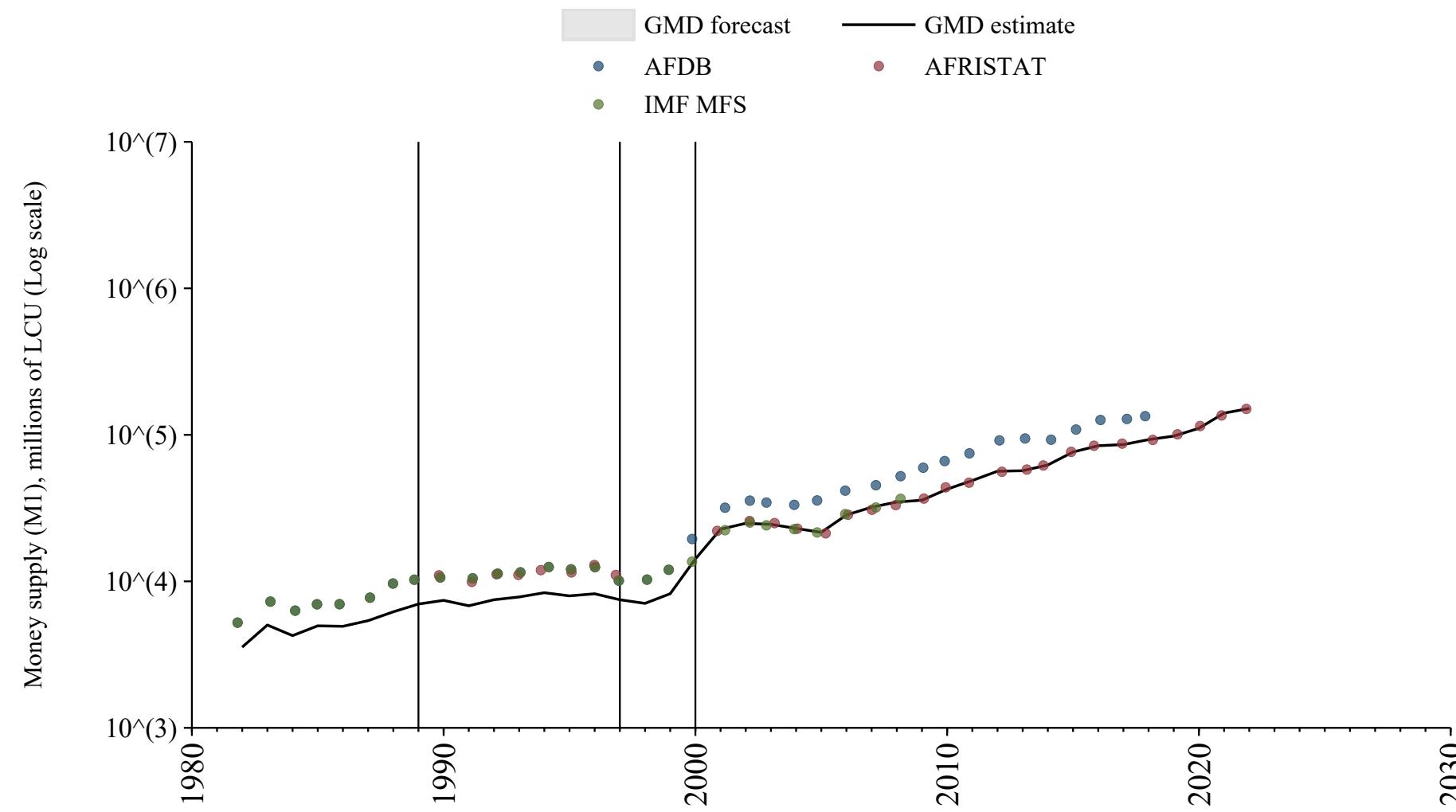
## Aruba

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1986 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



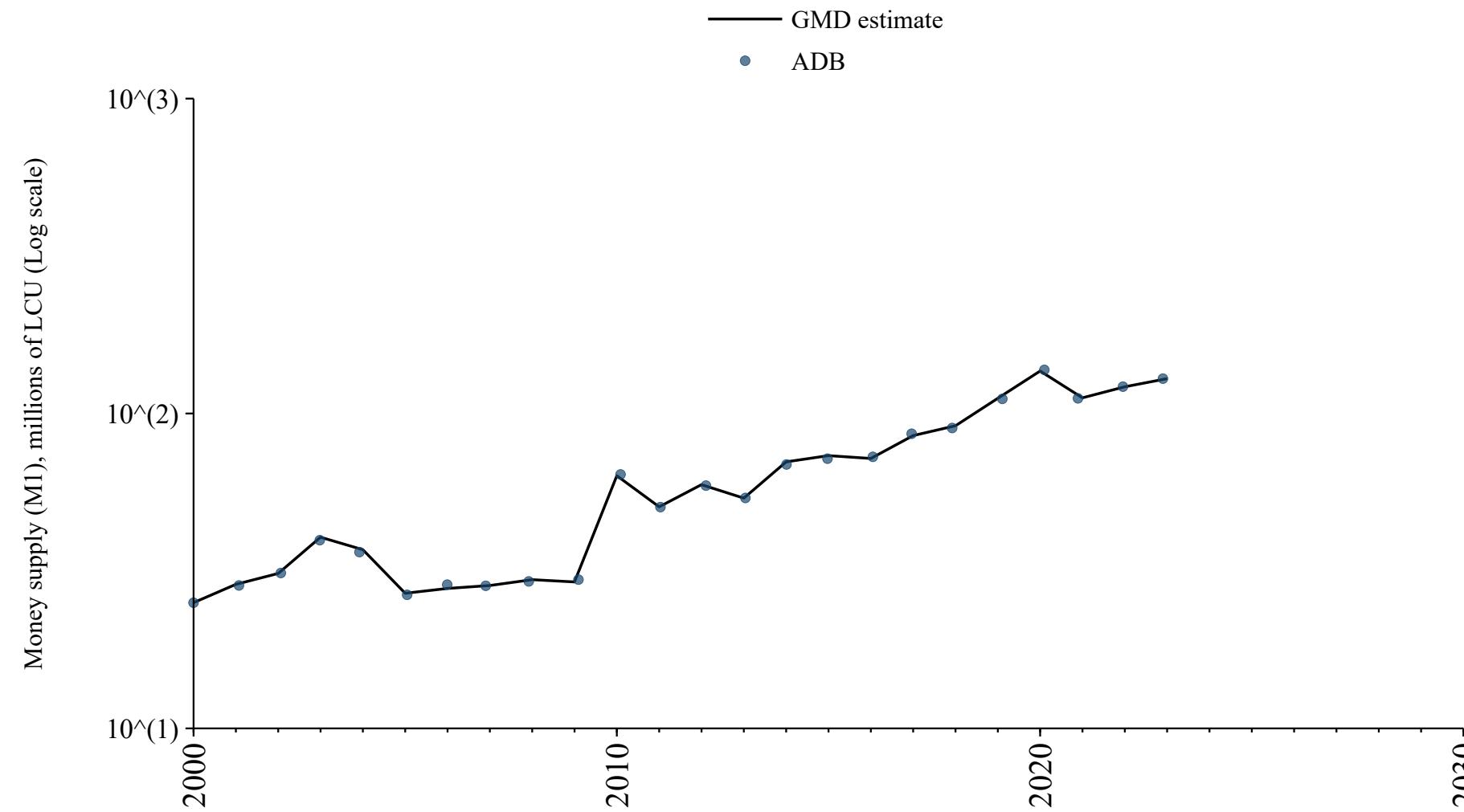
## Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1982 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 68%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 67.5%).
Bank (2024)	1998 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 70.6%).
African Union (2024)	2001 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



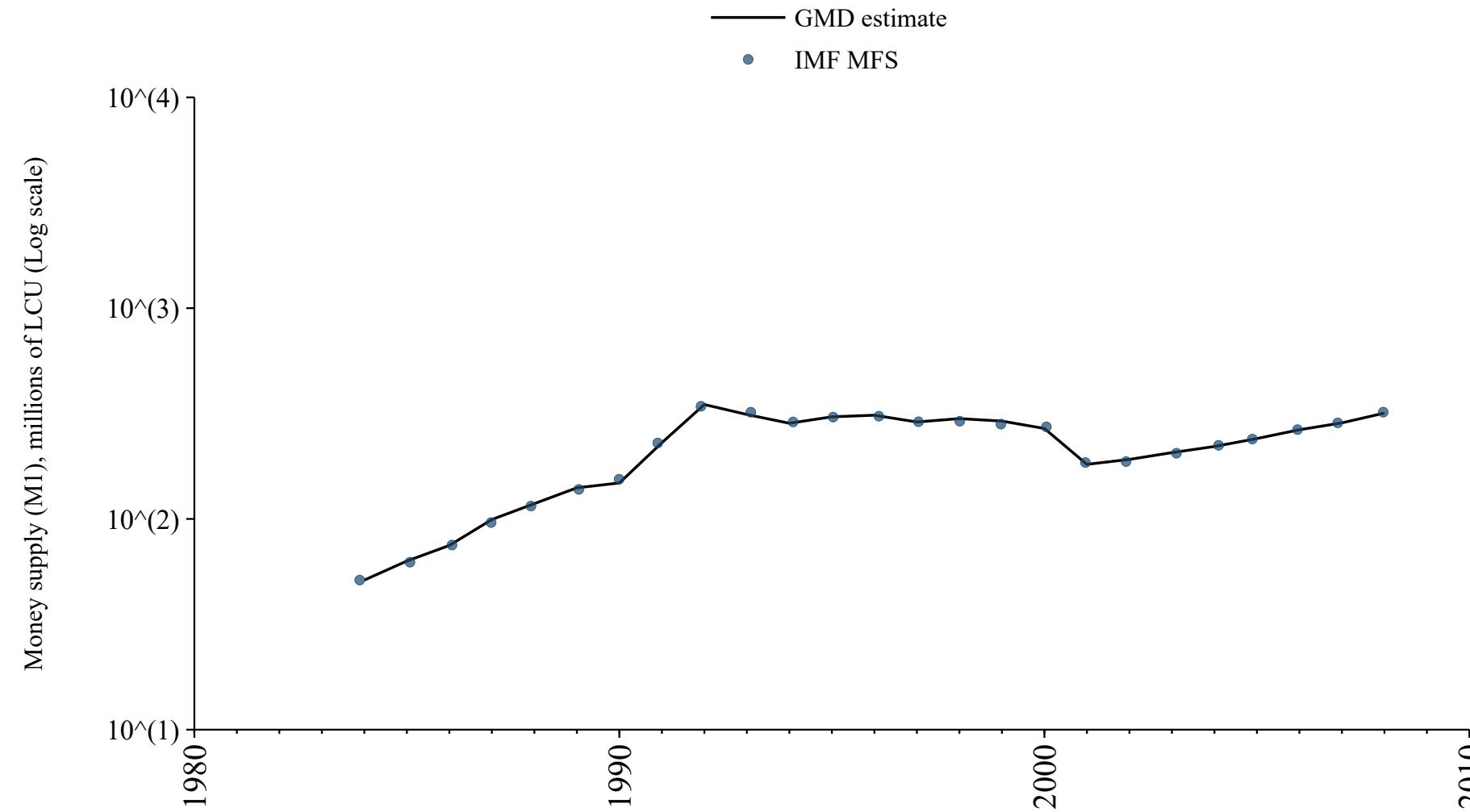
## Cook Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



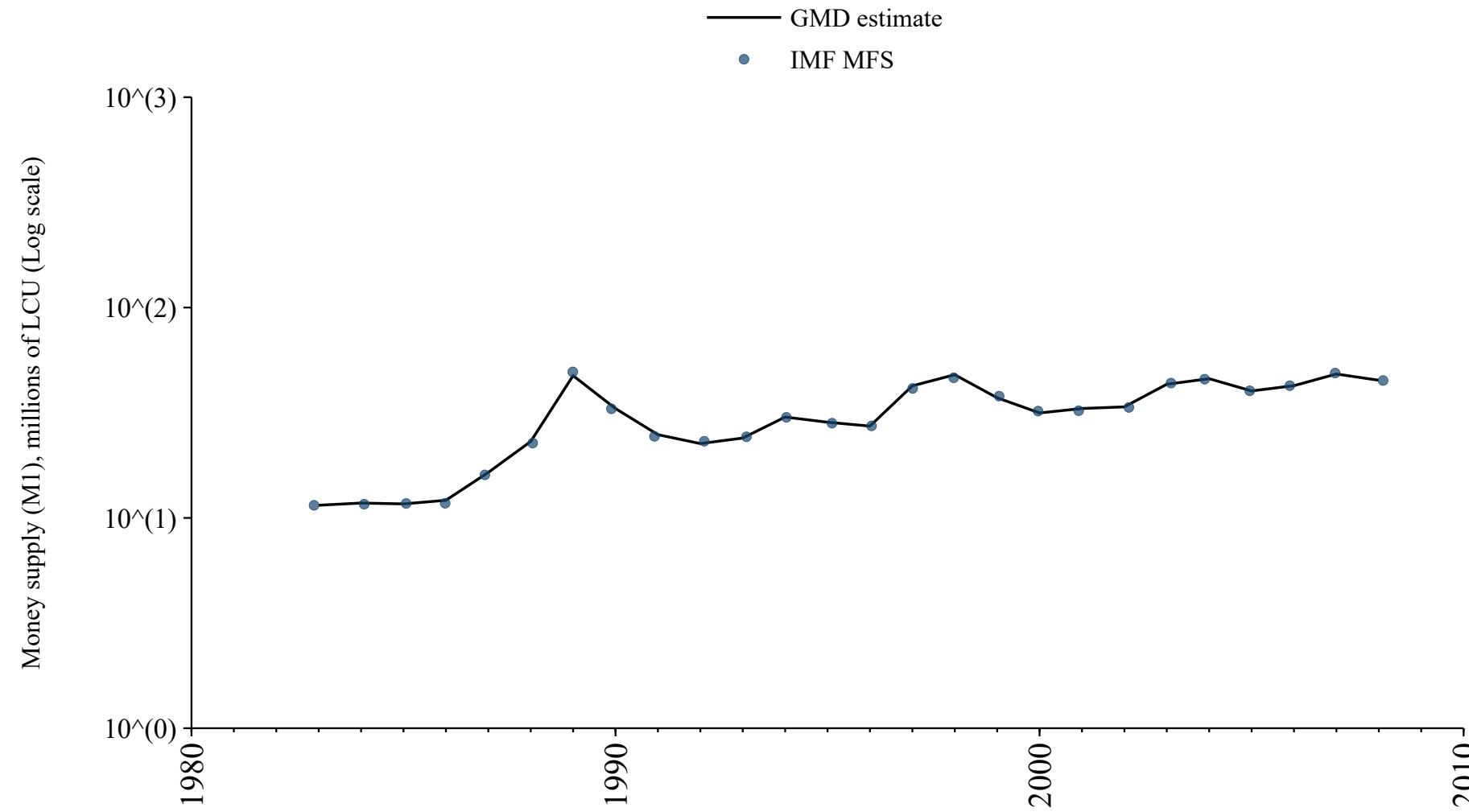
## Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1984 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



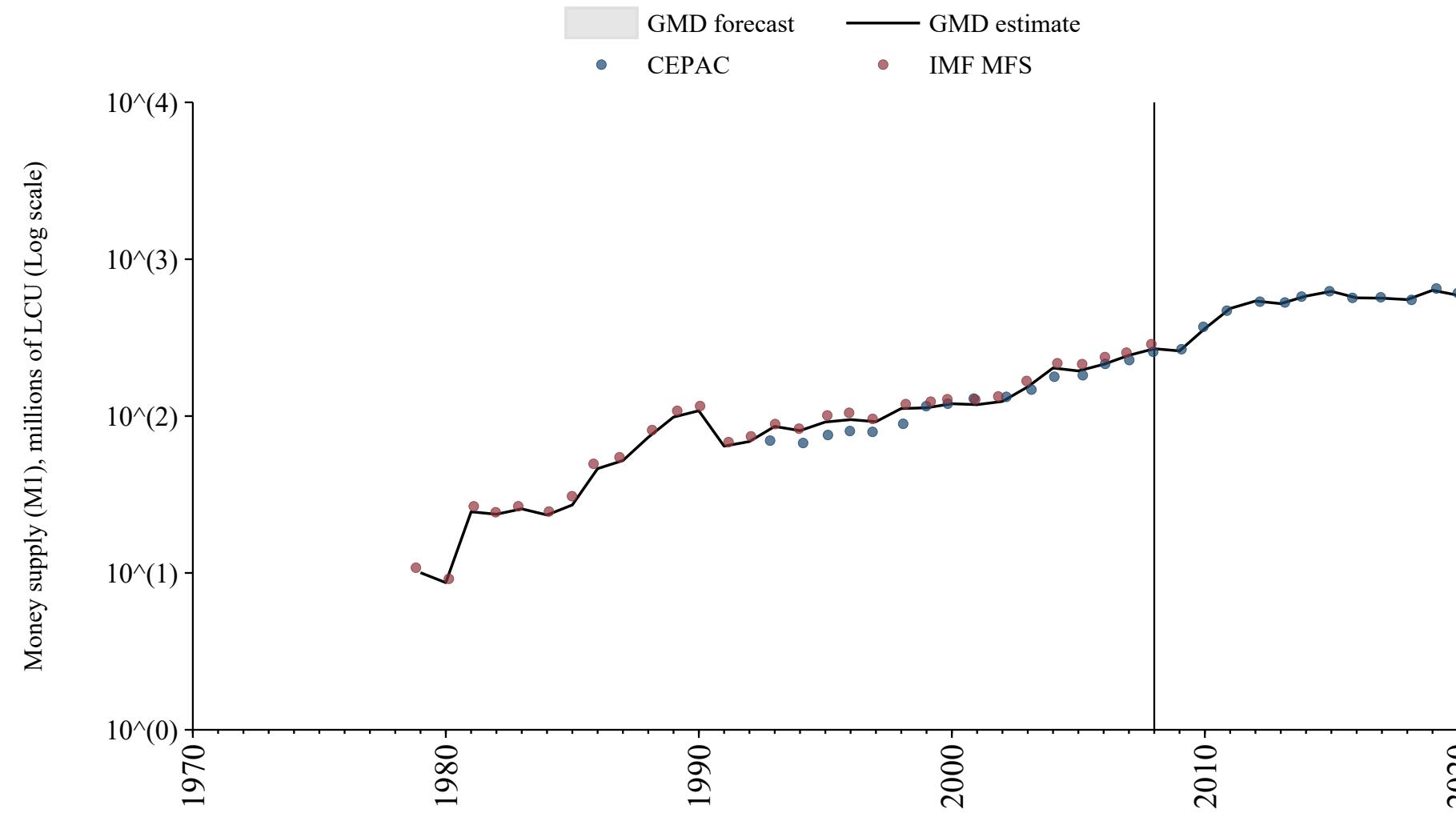
## Montserrat

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1983 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



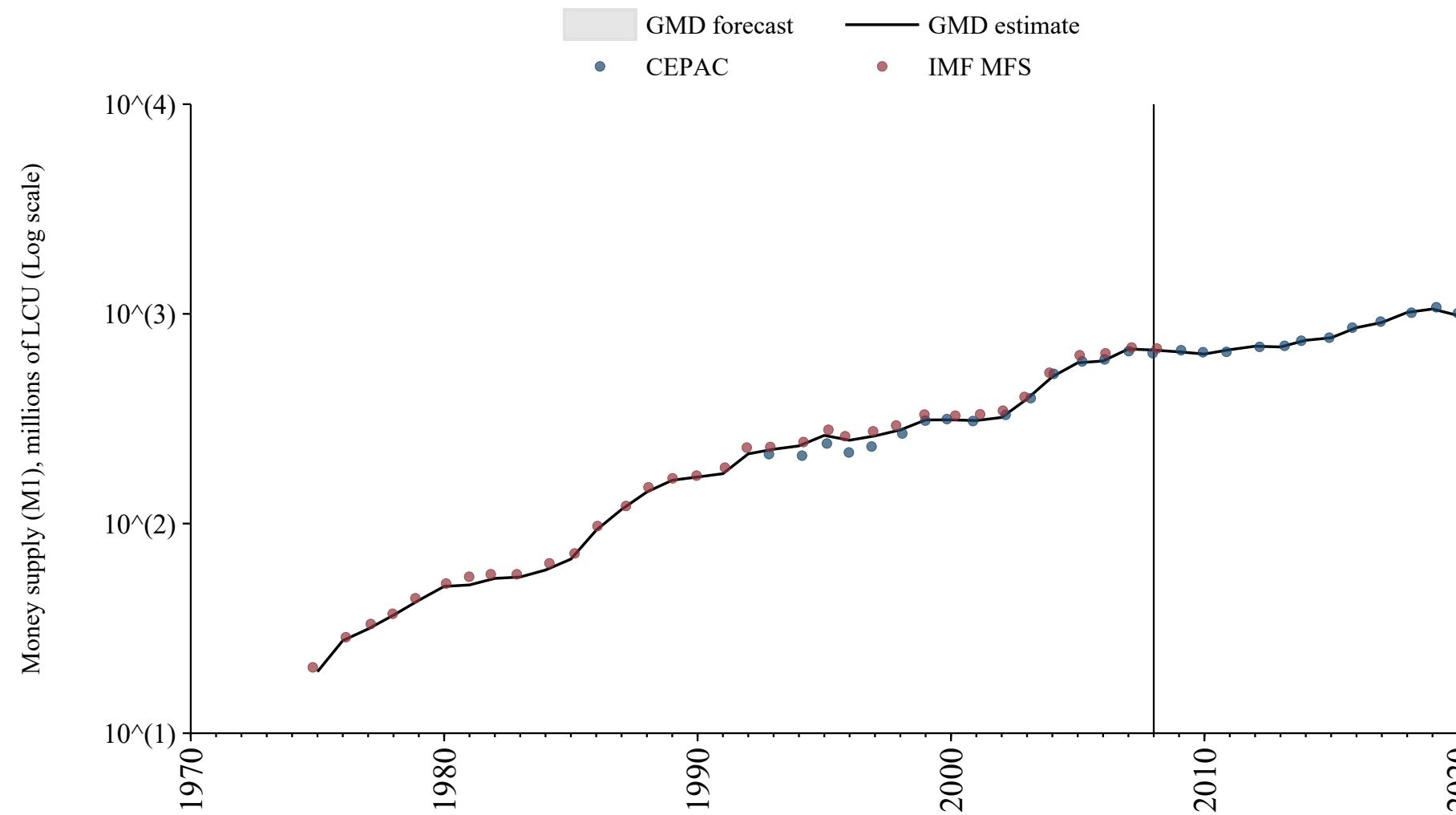
## Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1979 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 92.9%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



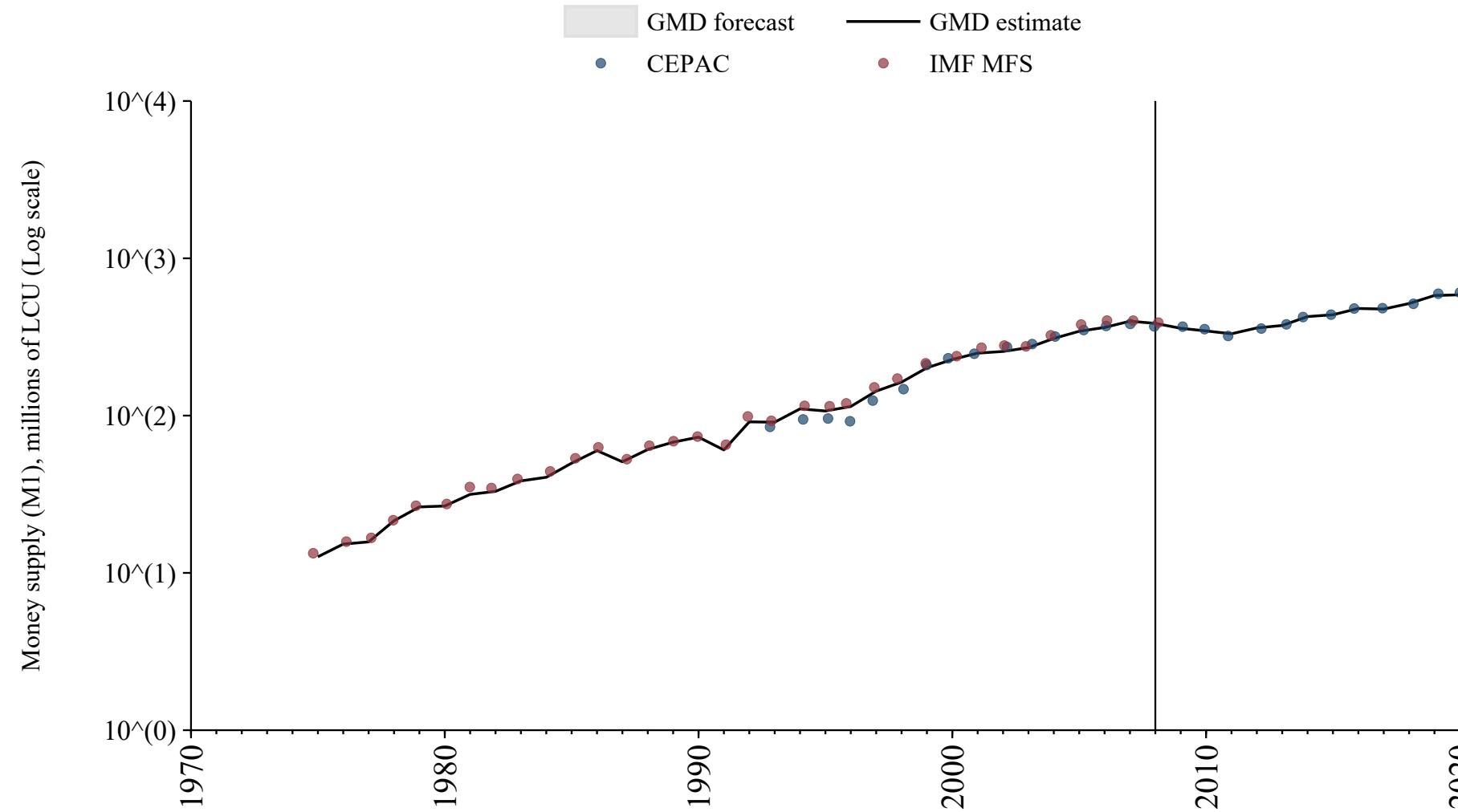
## Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1975 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 95.2%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



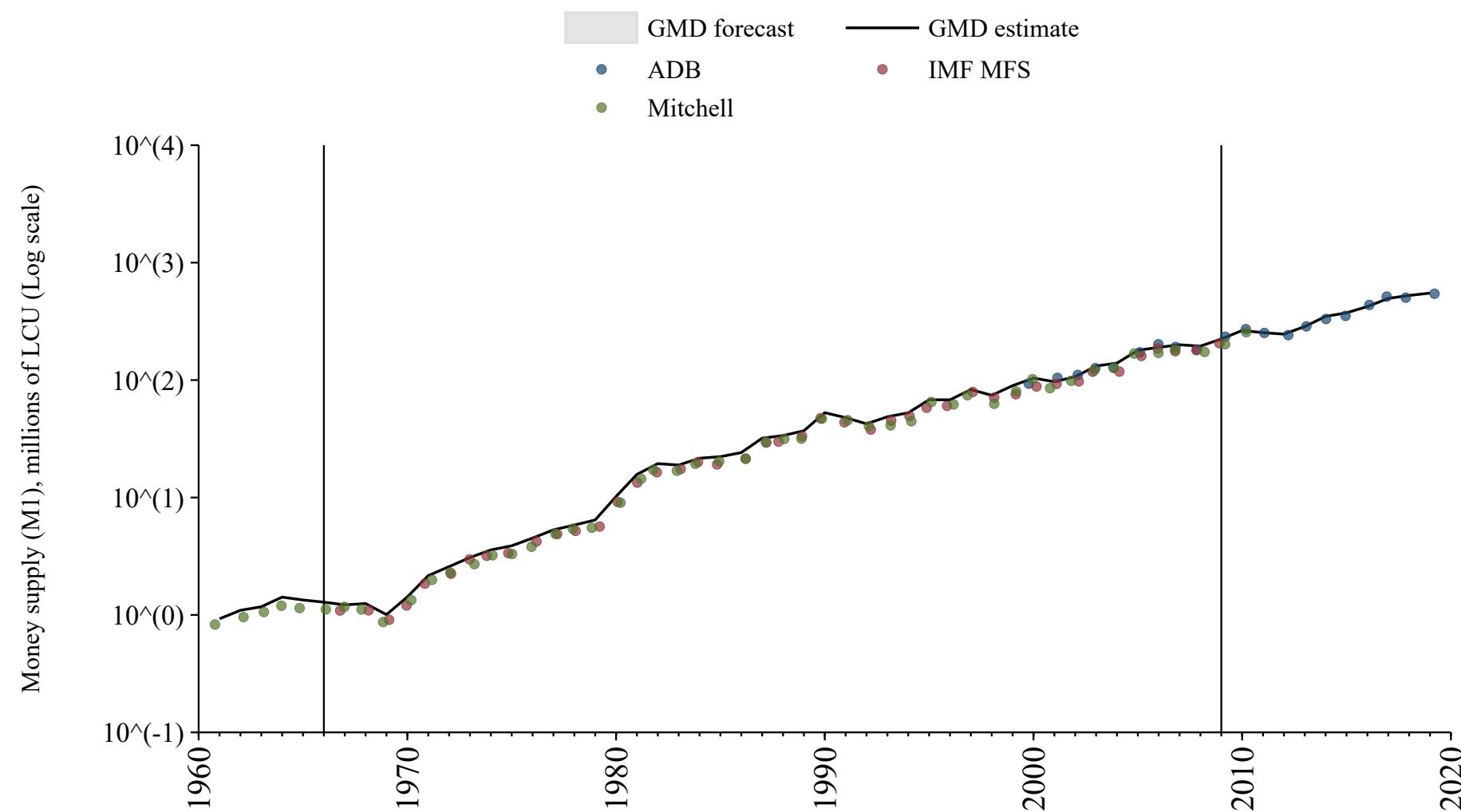
## Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1975 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 94.9%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



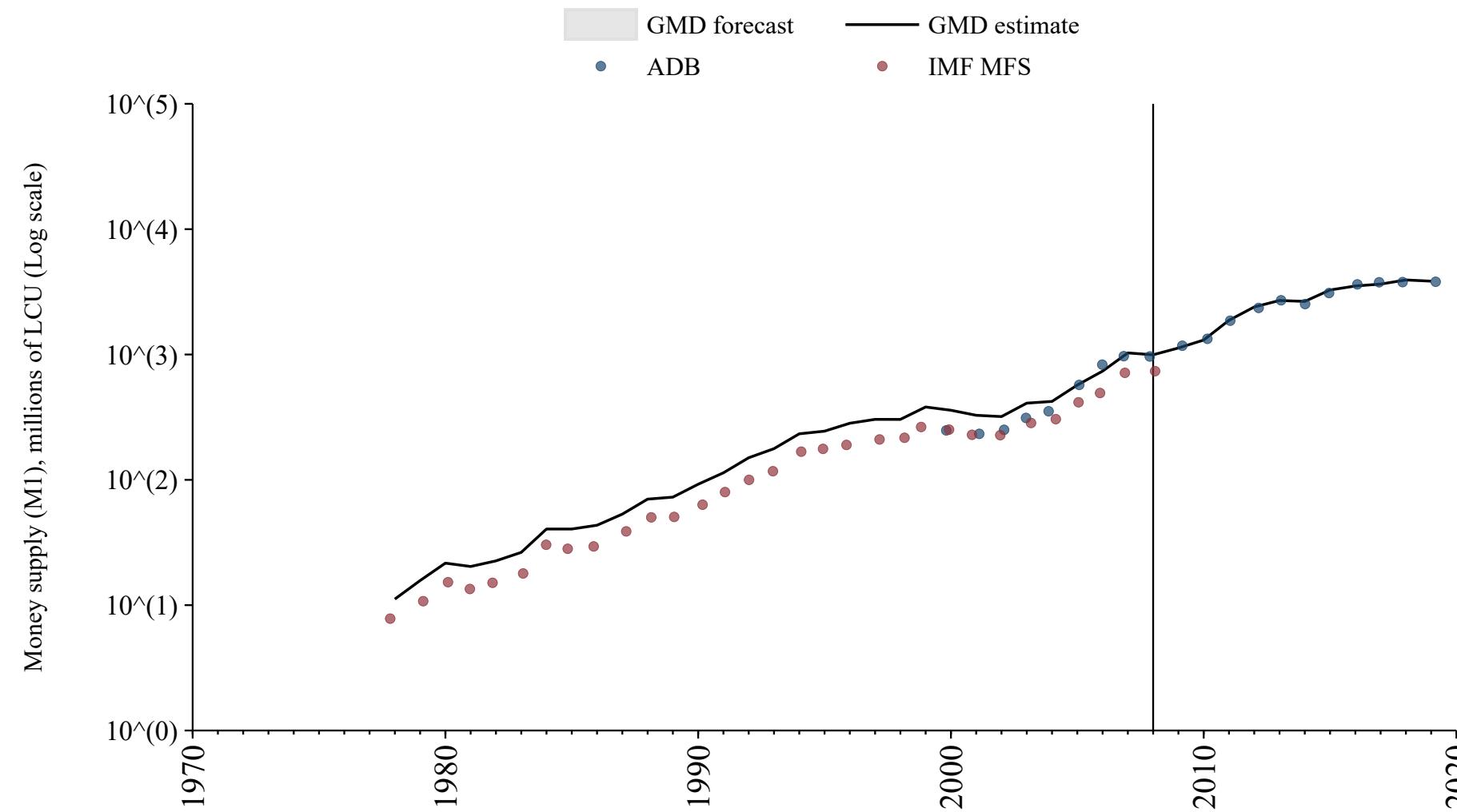
## Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1961 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 111.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1967 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 111.6%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2010 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



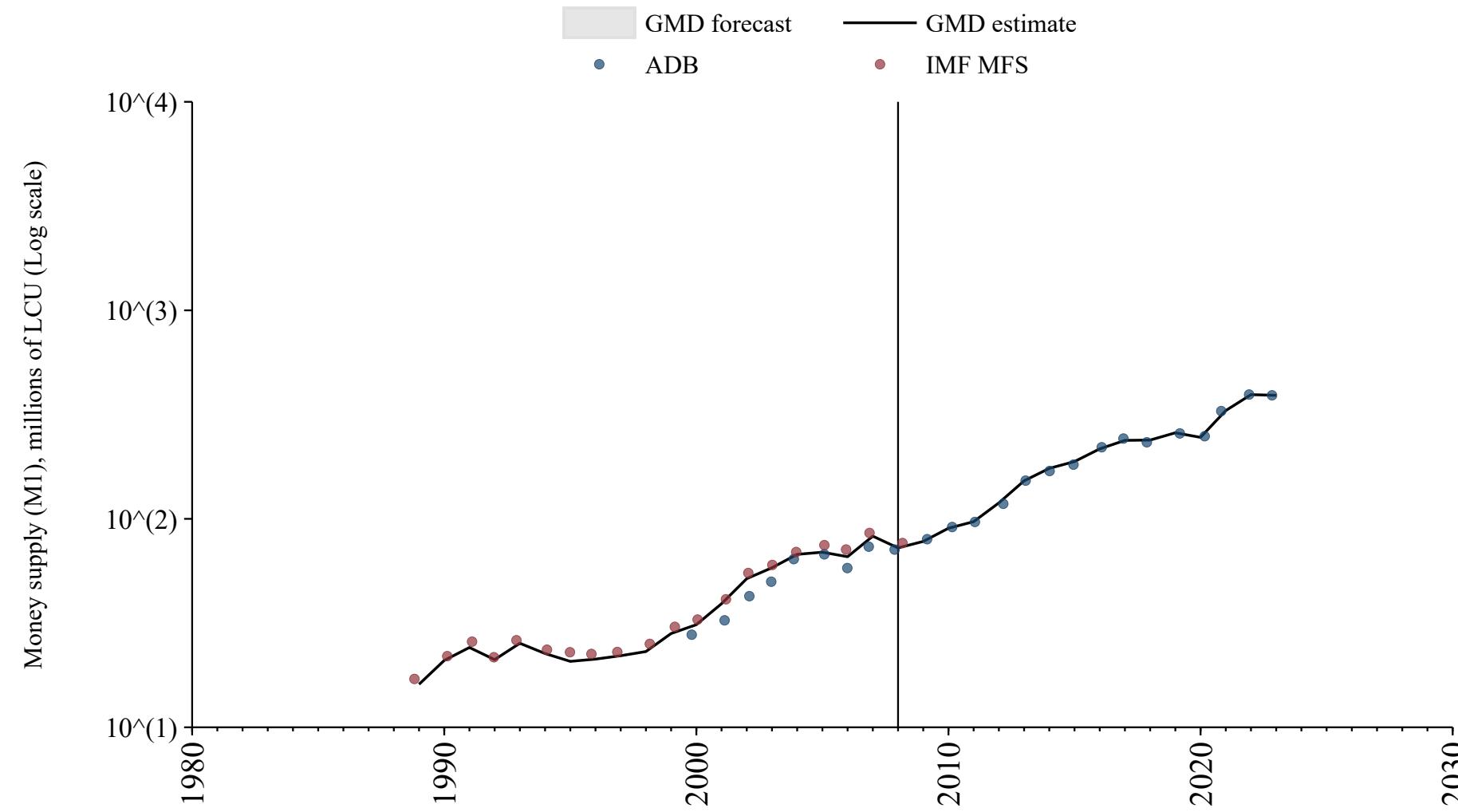
## Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1978 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 143.1%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



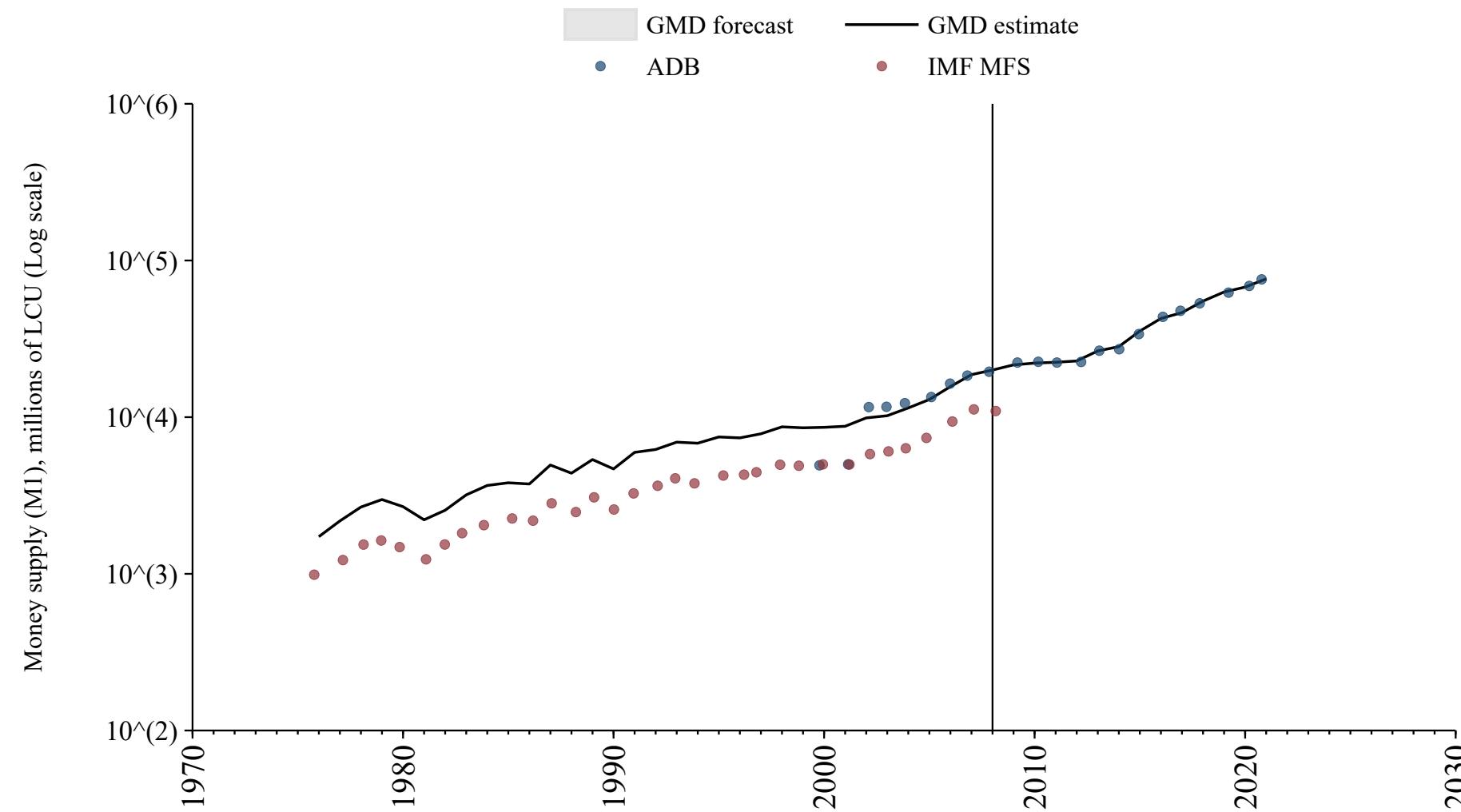
## Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1989 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 94.2%).
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



## Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1976 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 174.7%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



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