

Government Expenditure

January 31, 2025

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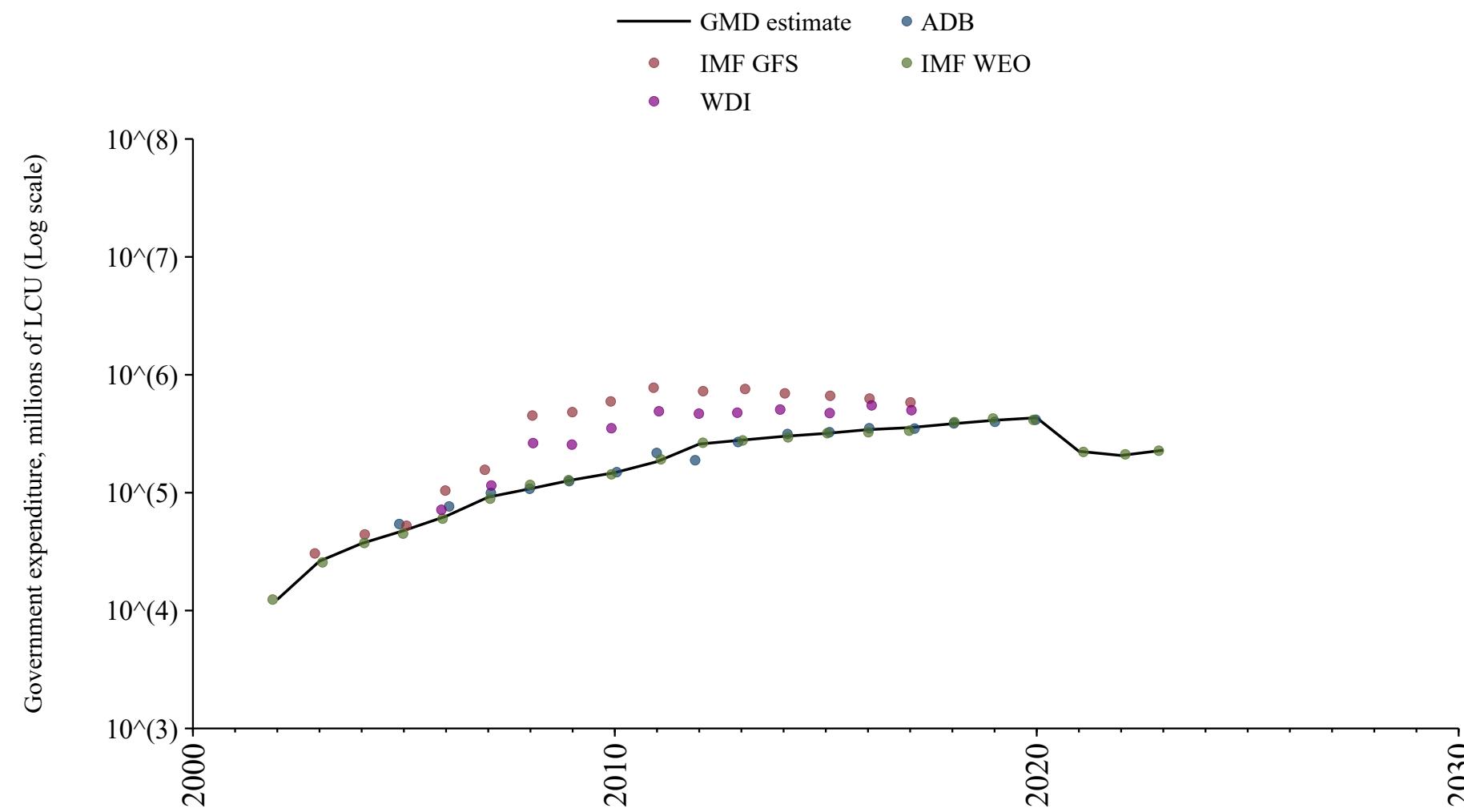
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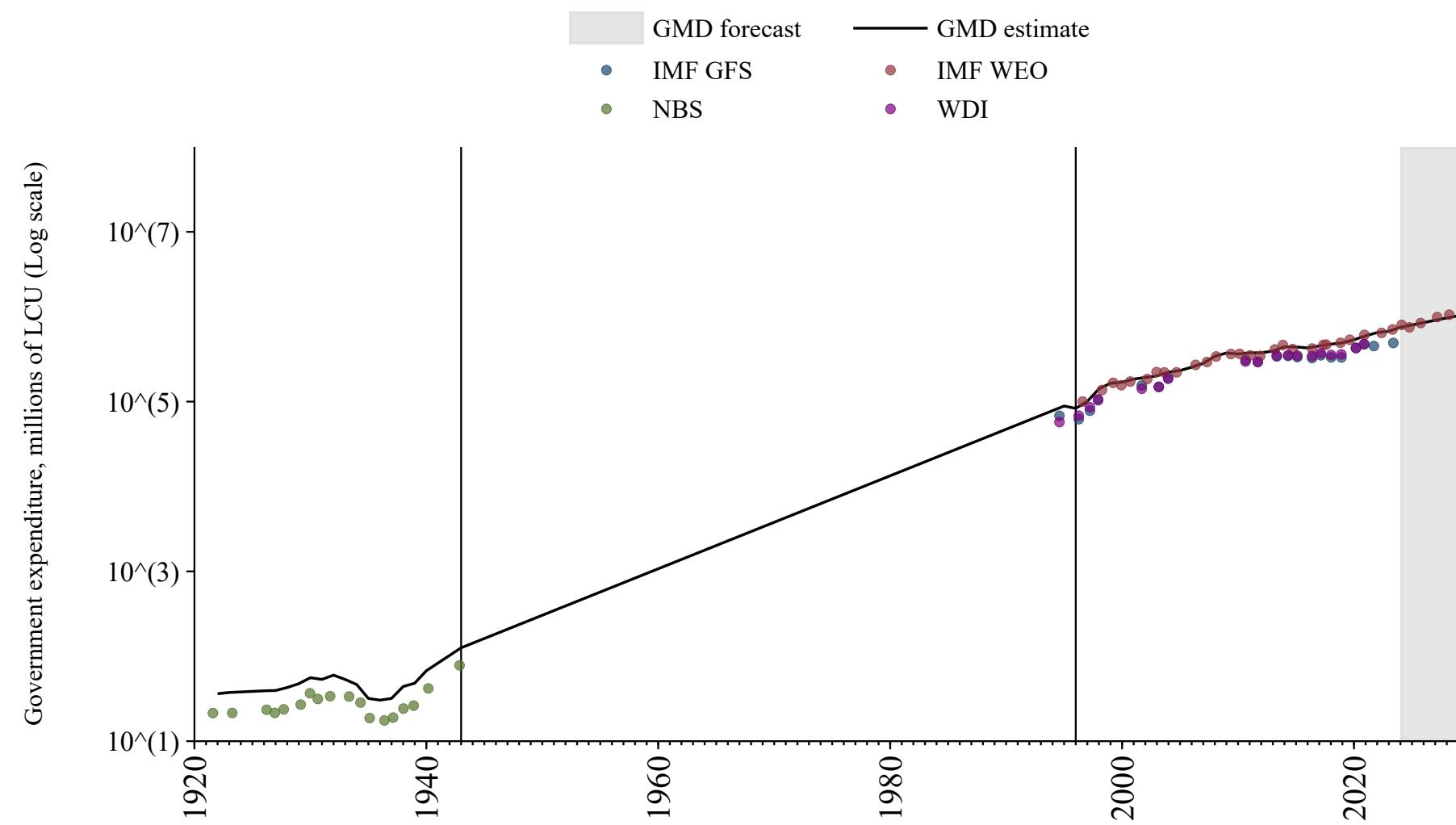
Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



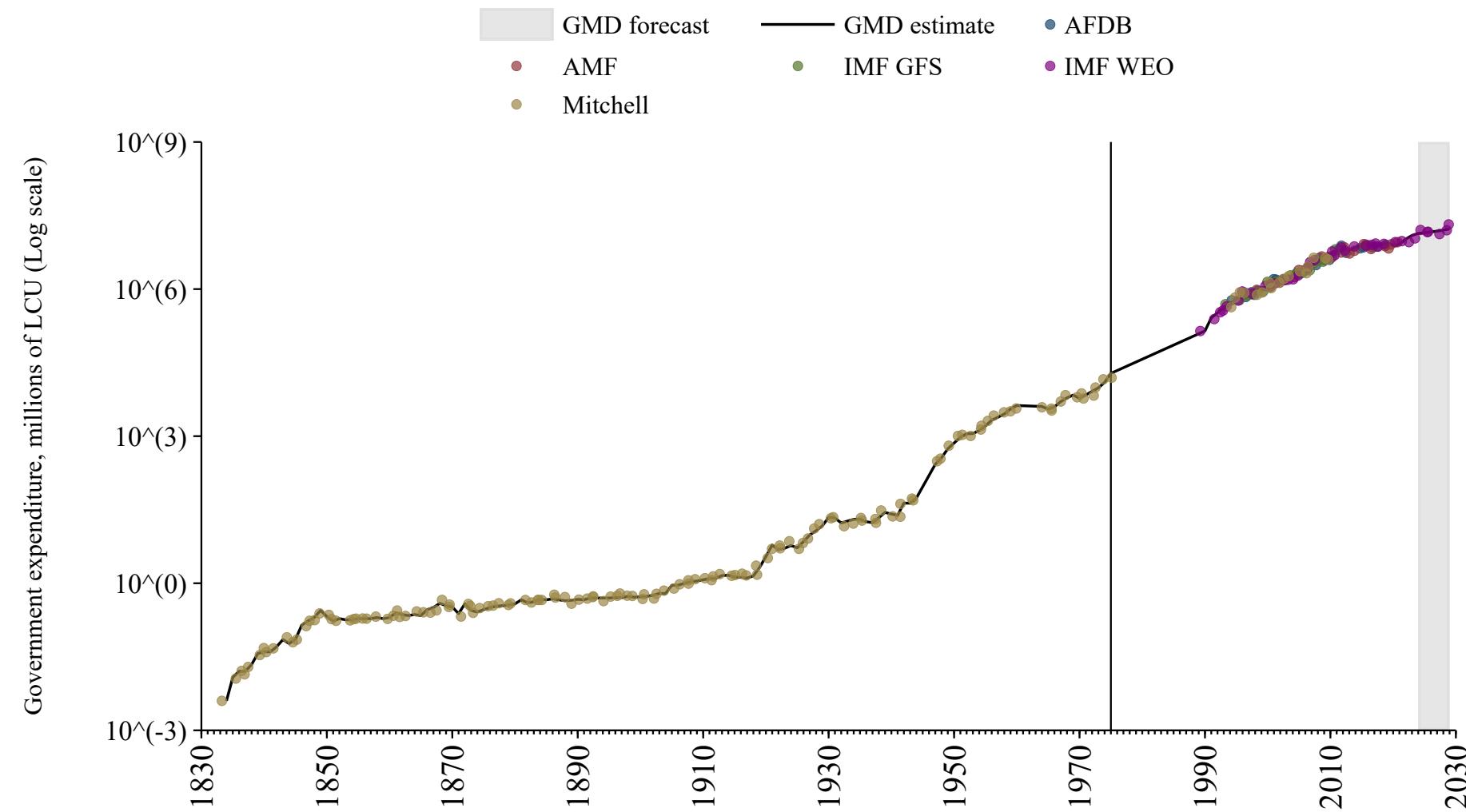
Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1922 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 169%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1944 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 130%).
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



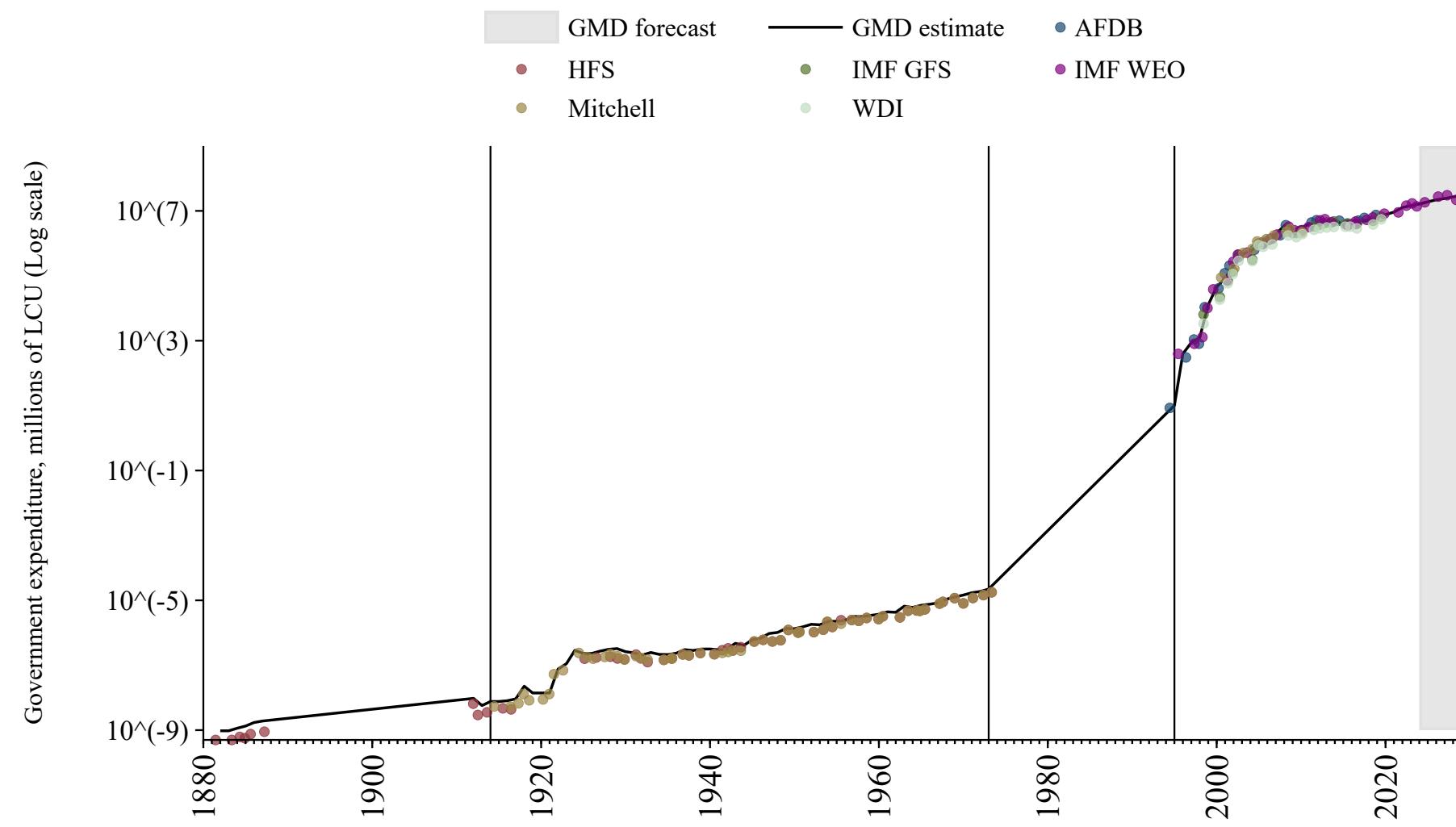
Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1834 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976
WEO (2024)	1976 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



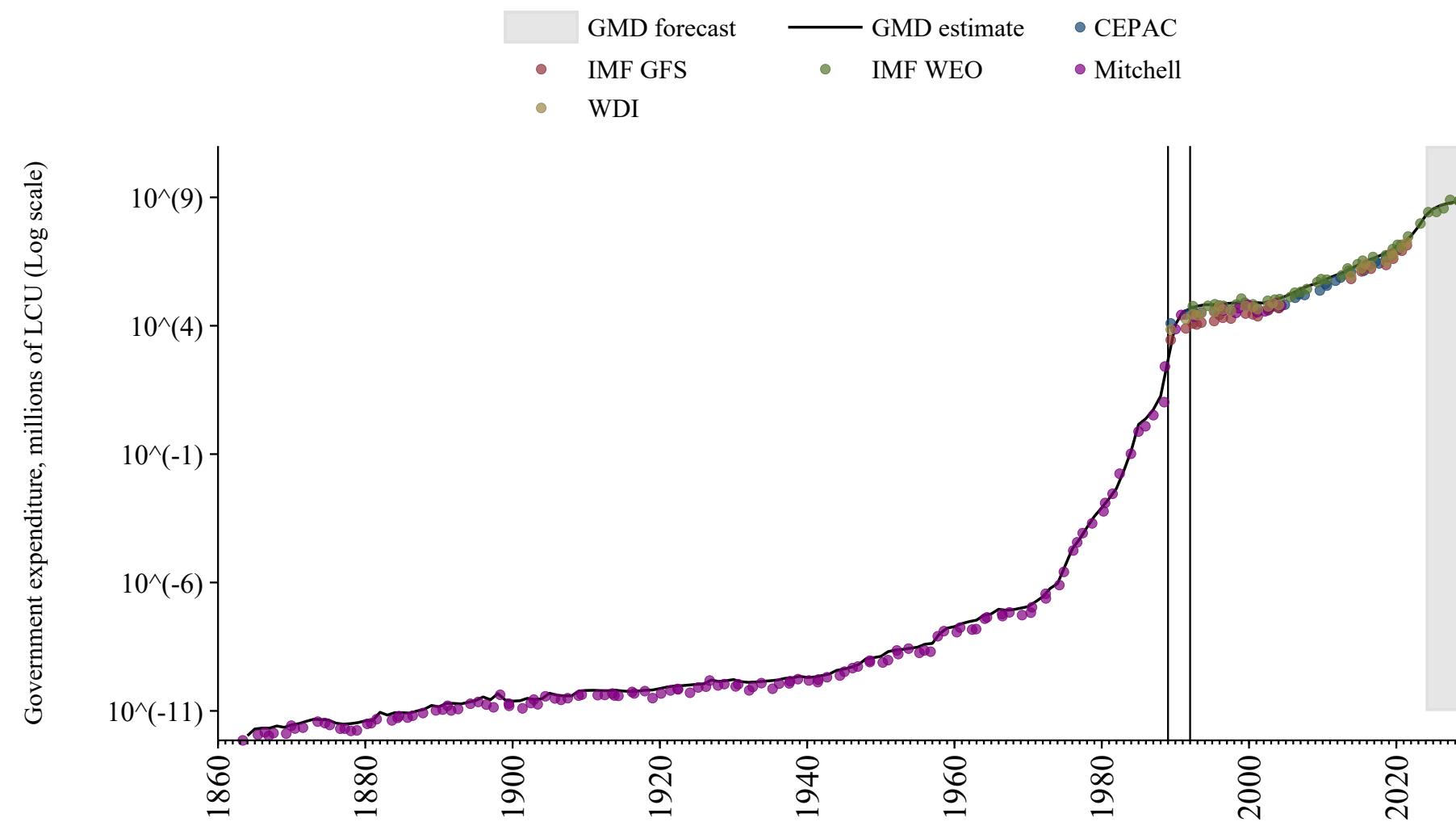
Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1882 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915: (ratio = 191.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1915 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 141.5%).
Bank (2024)	1974 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 119%).
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



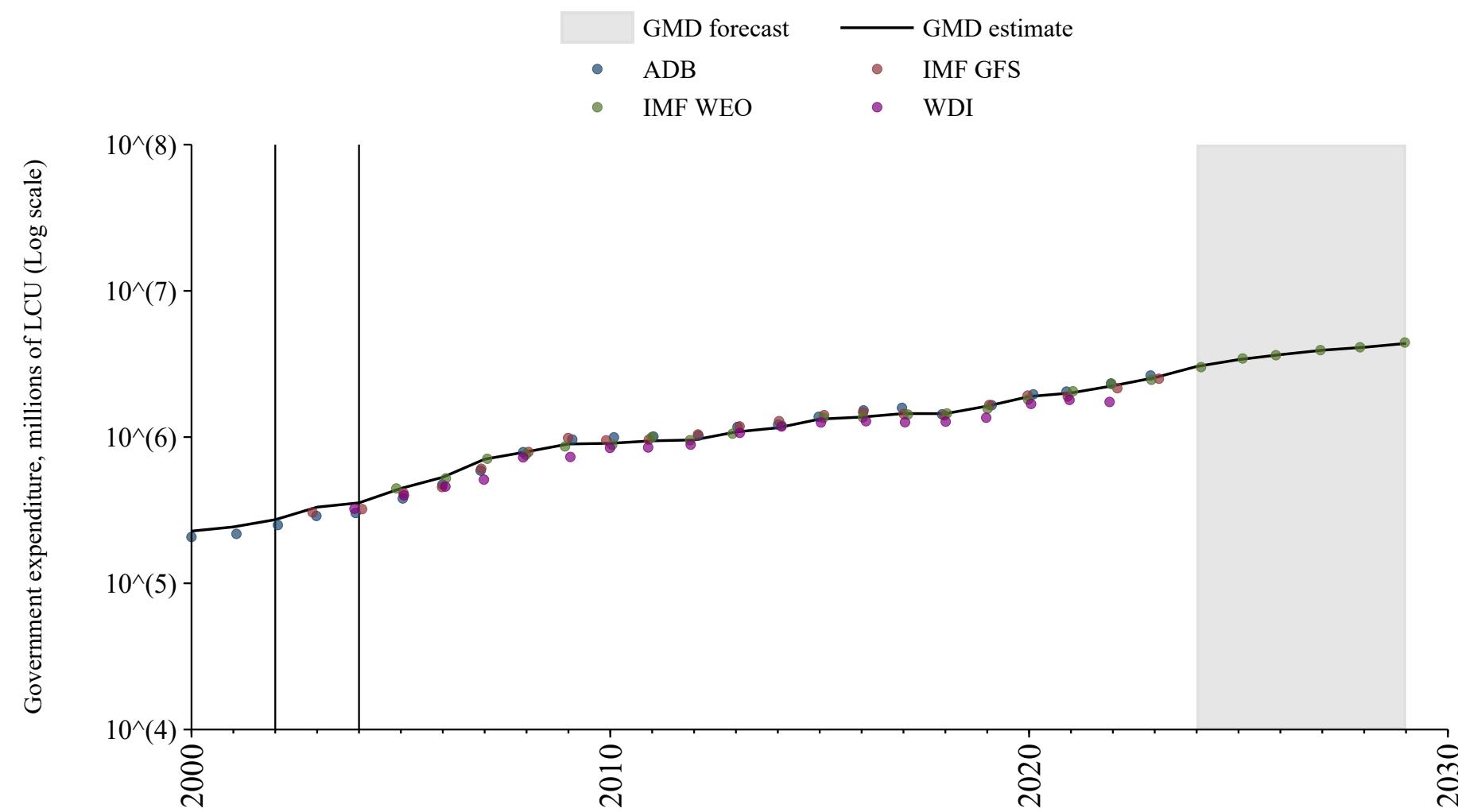
Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1864 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 152.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 395.2%).
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



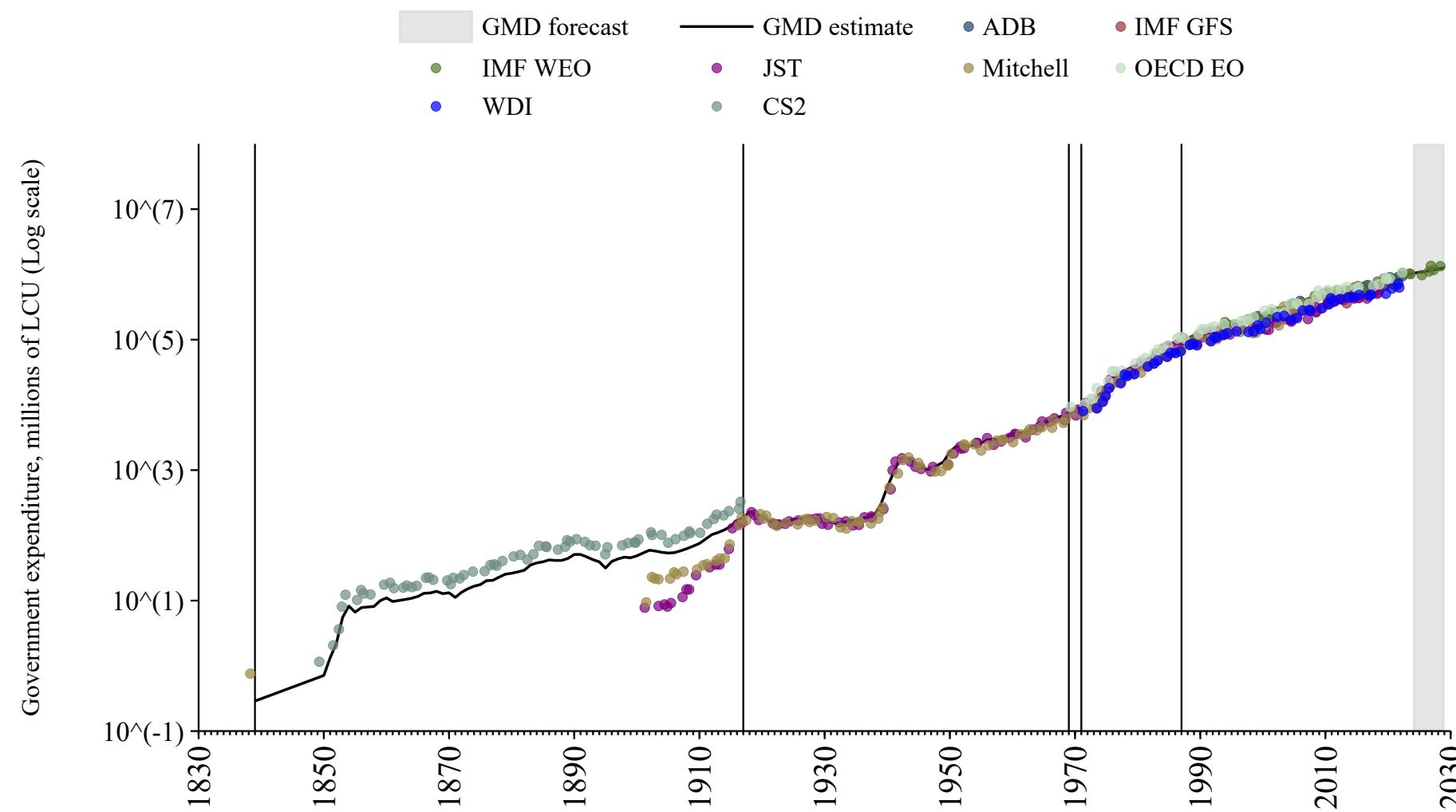
Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003: (ratio = 109.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2003 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 108.4%).
WEO (2024)	2005 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



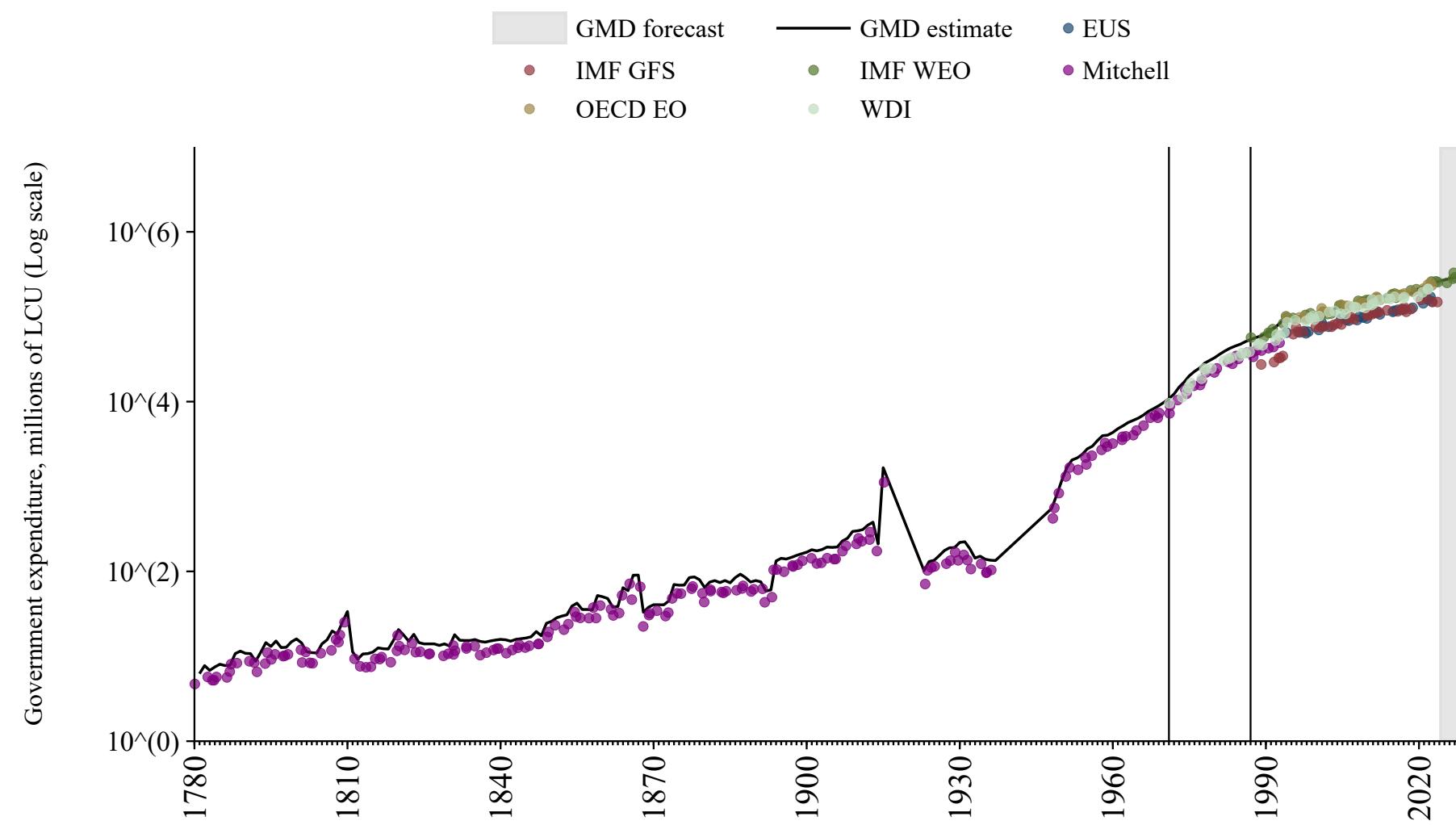
Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1839 - 1839	Spliced using overlapping data in 1840: (ratio = 37.9%).
Vamplew (1987)	1840 - 1917	Spliced using overlapping data in 1918: (ratio = 61.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1918 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 107.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 89.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 130.2%).
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



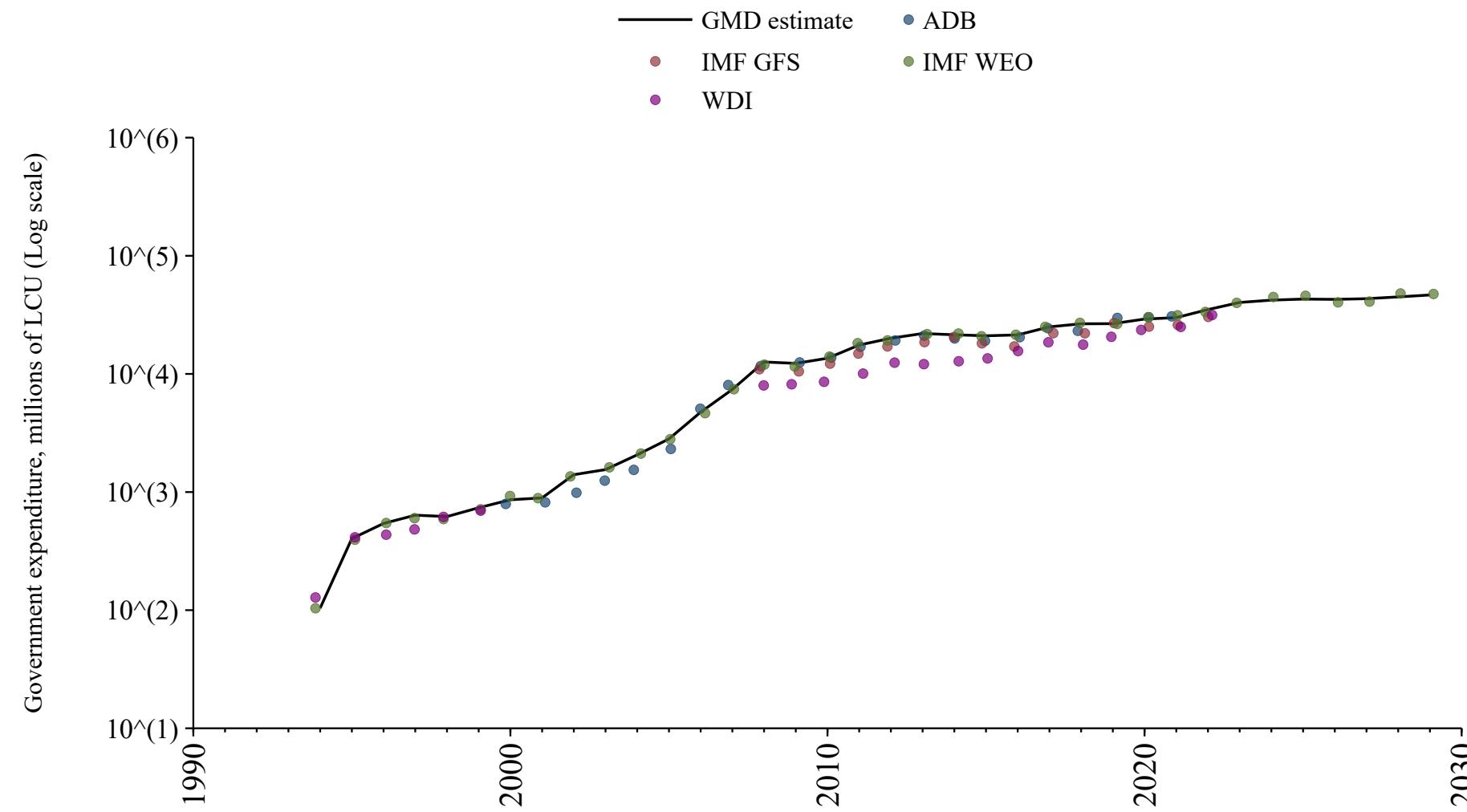
Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1781 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 132.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 128%).
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



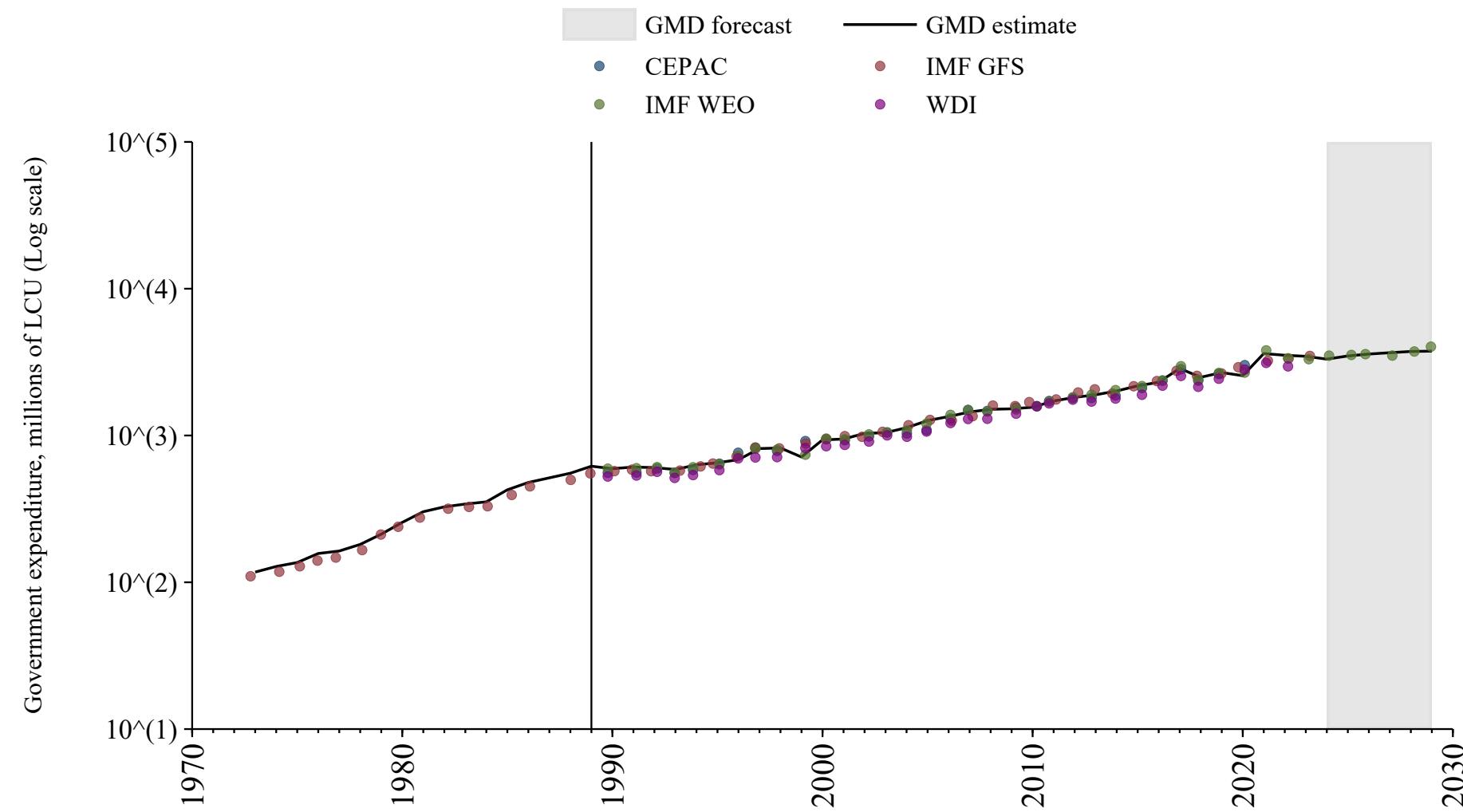
Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



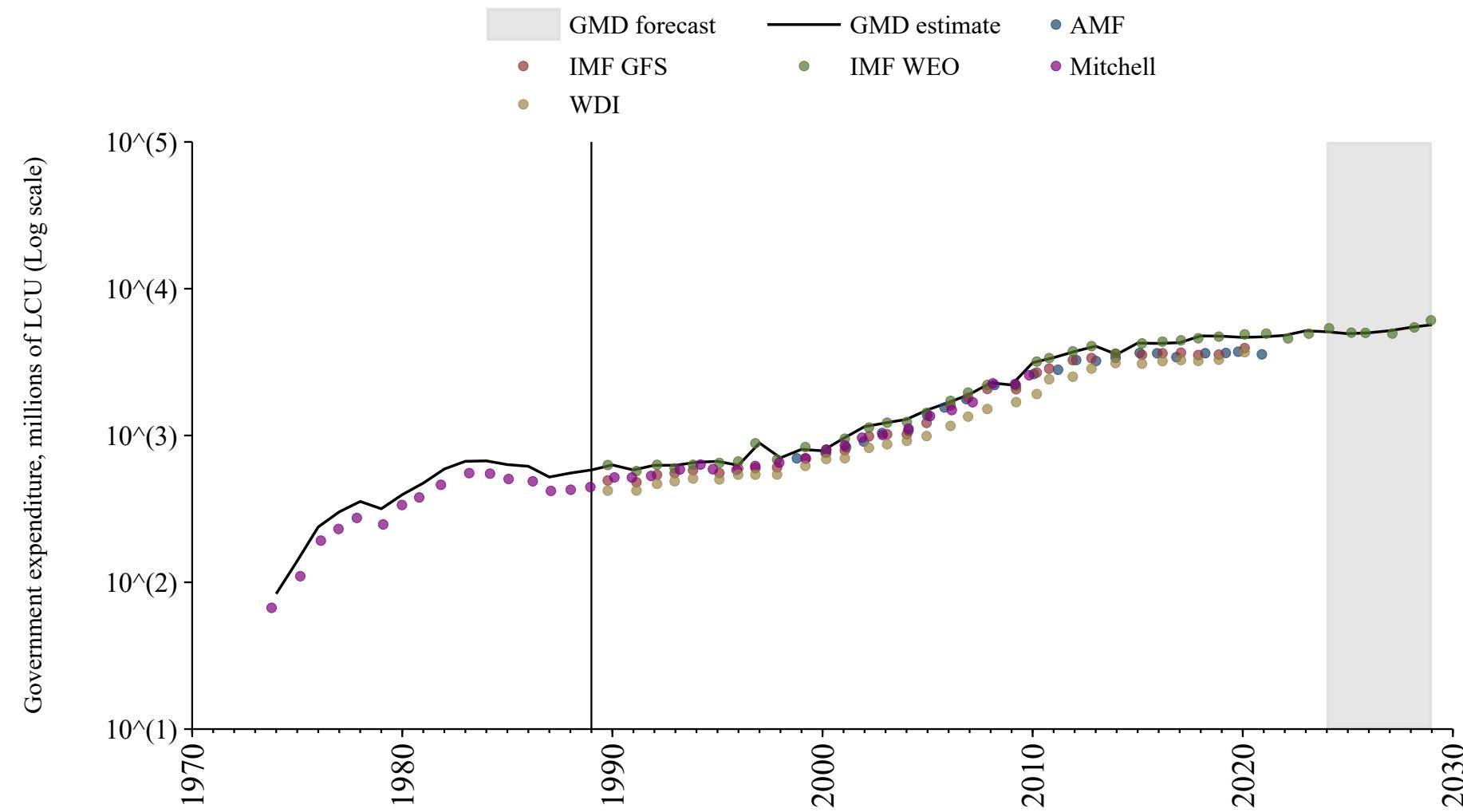
Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1973 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 106.7%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



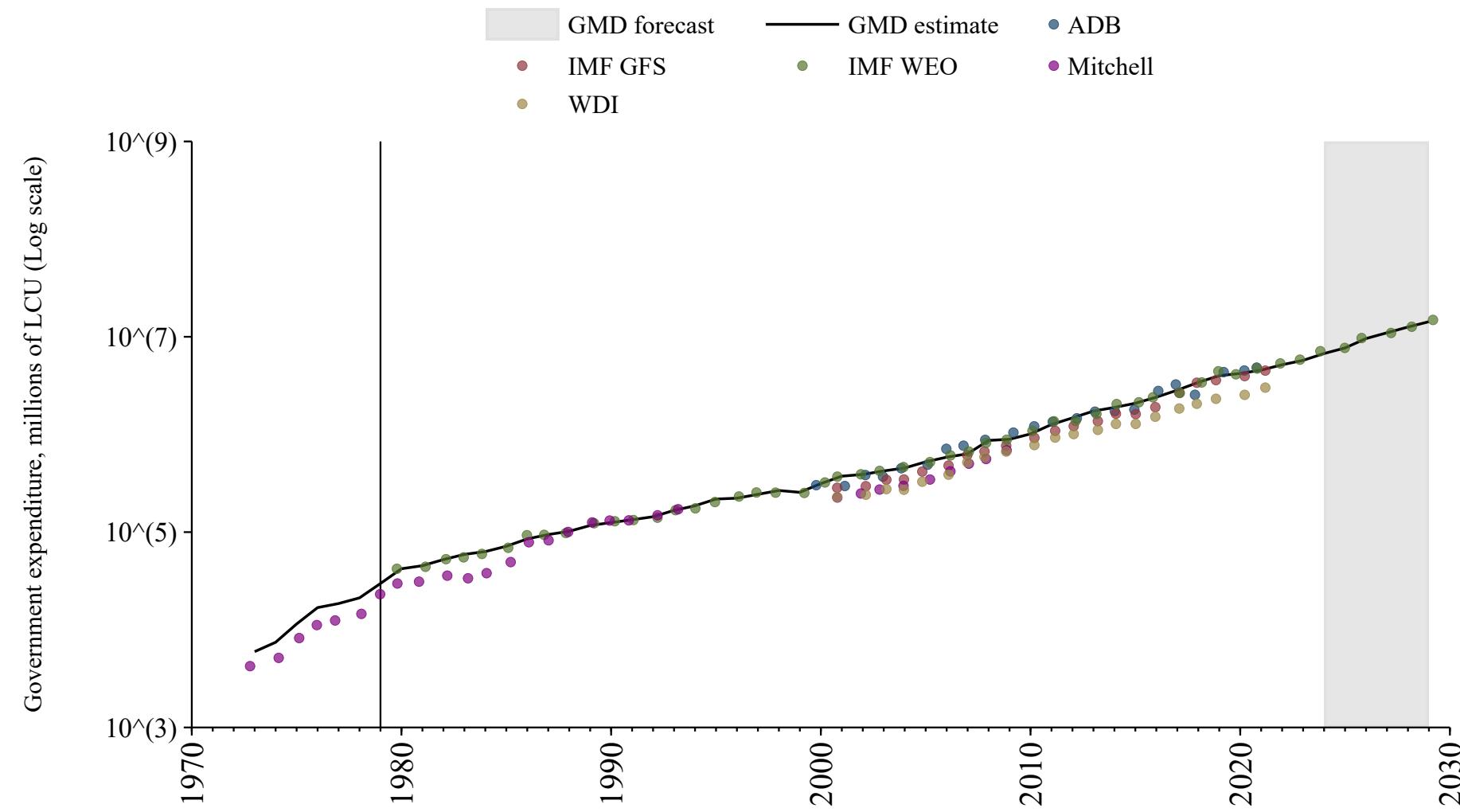
Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1974 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 124.7%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



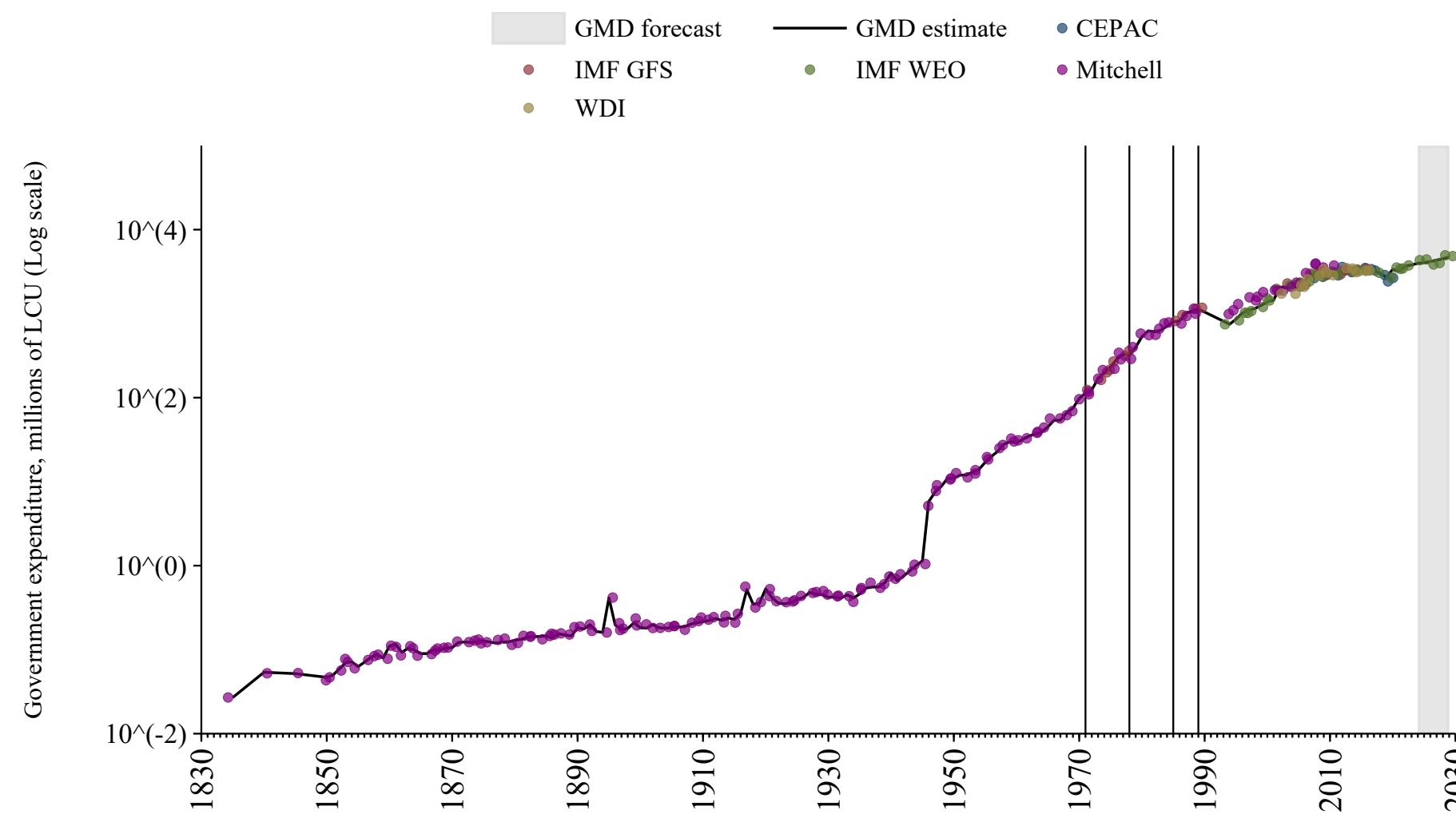
Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1973 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 140.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



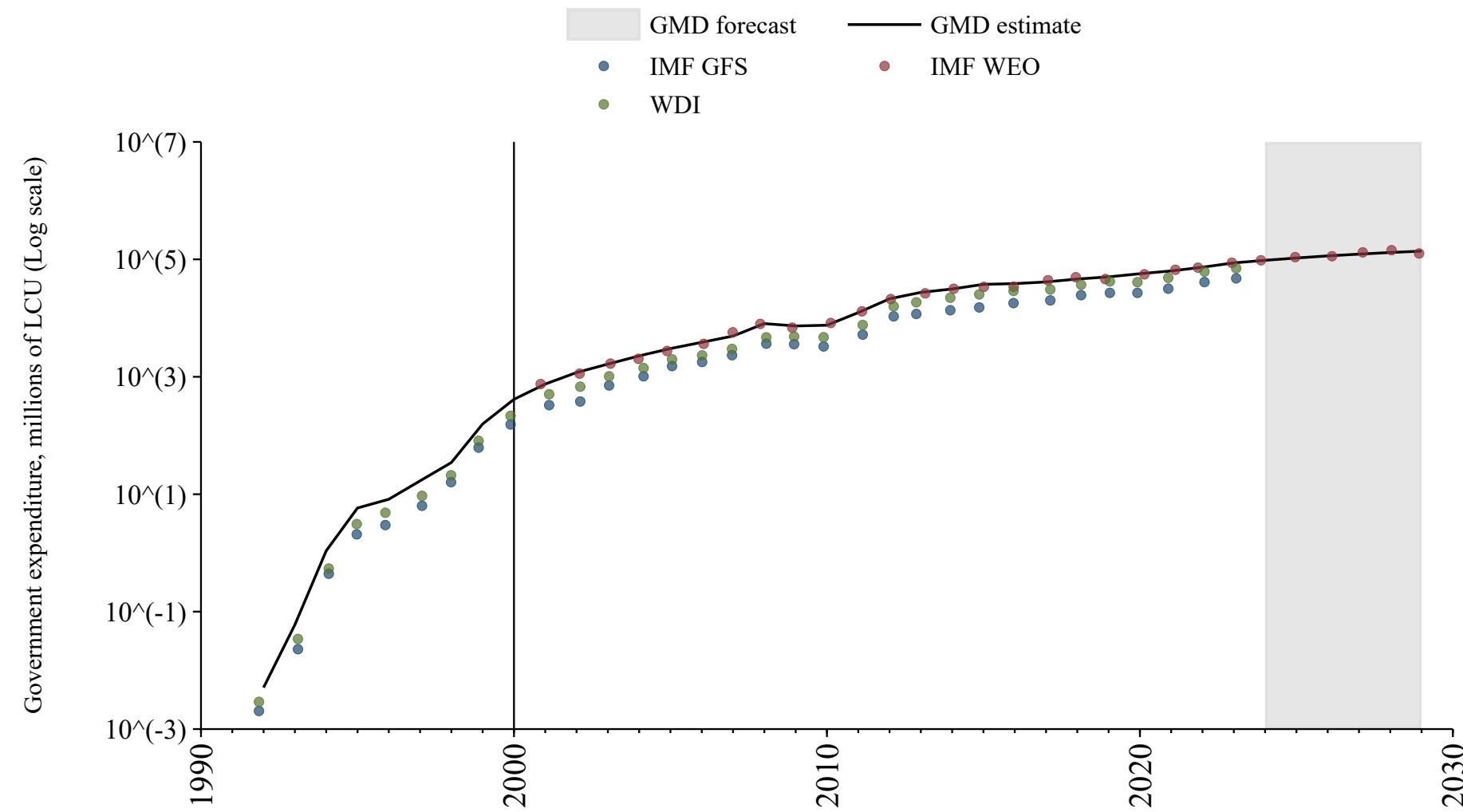
Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1835 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 99.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979
Mitchell (2013)	1979 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1986 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



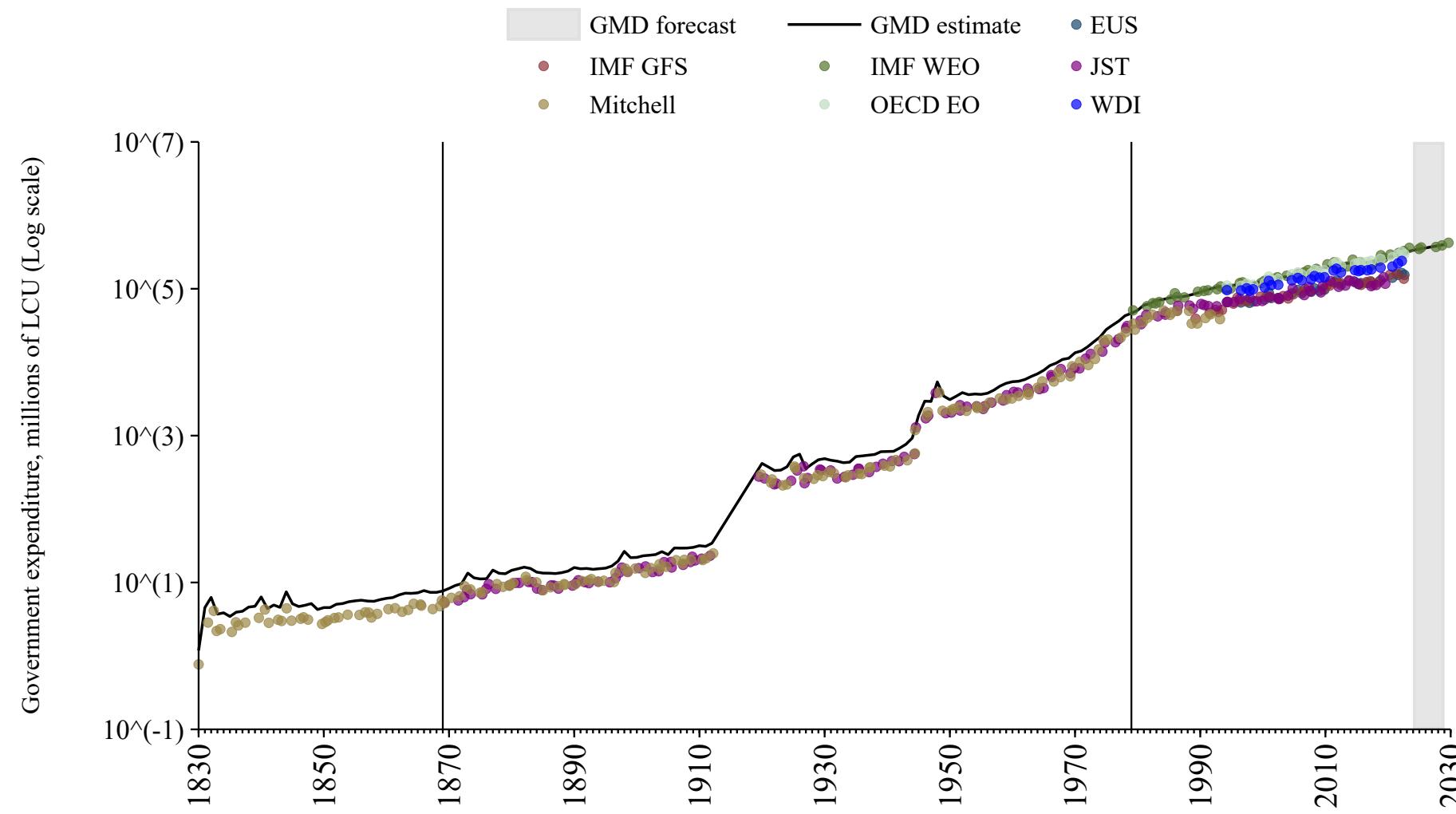
Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1992 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 249.9%).
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



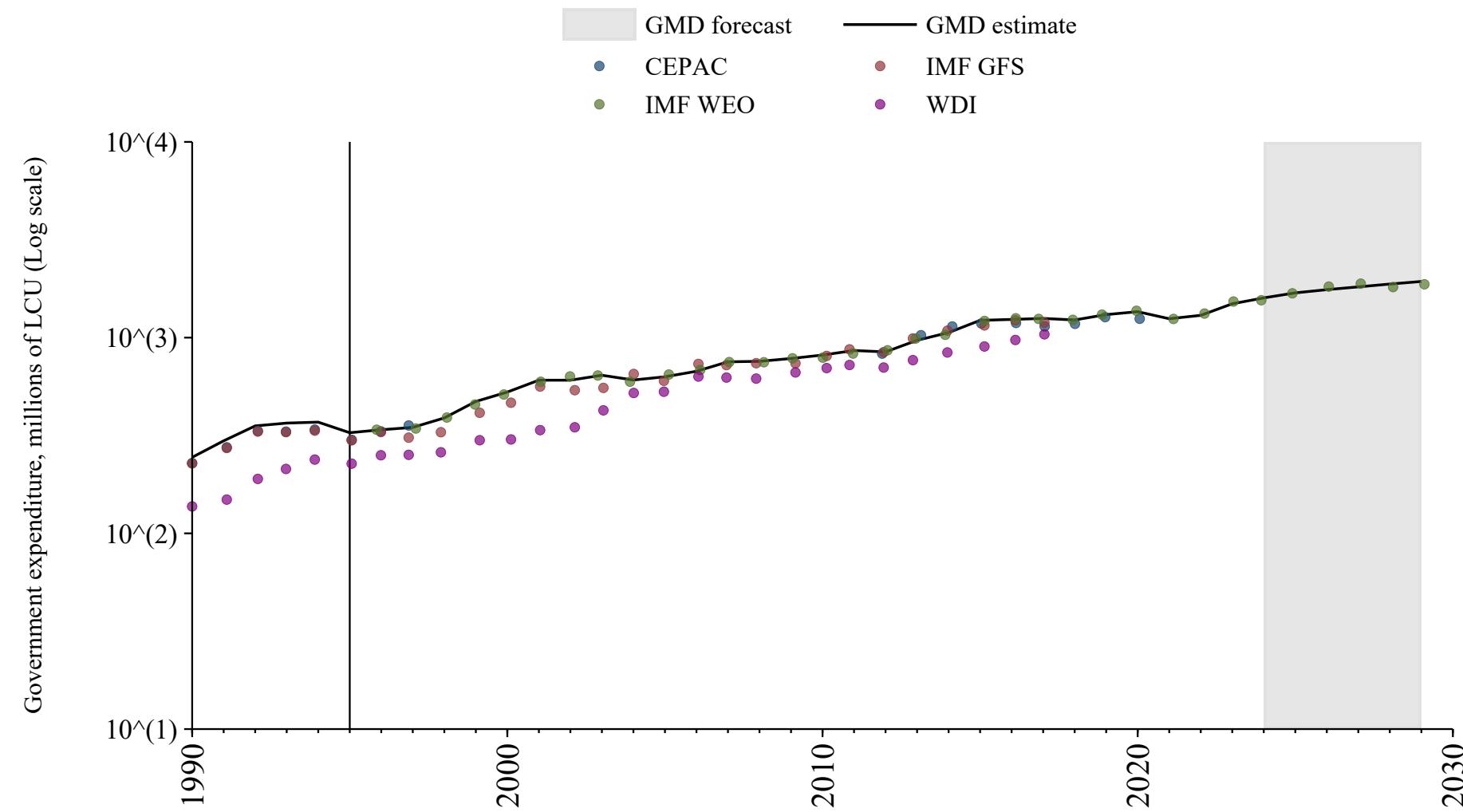
Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1830 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 154.4%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 154.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



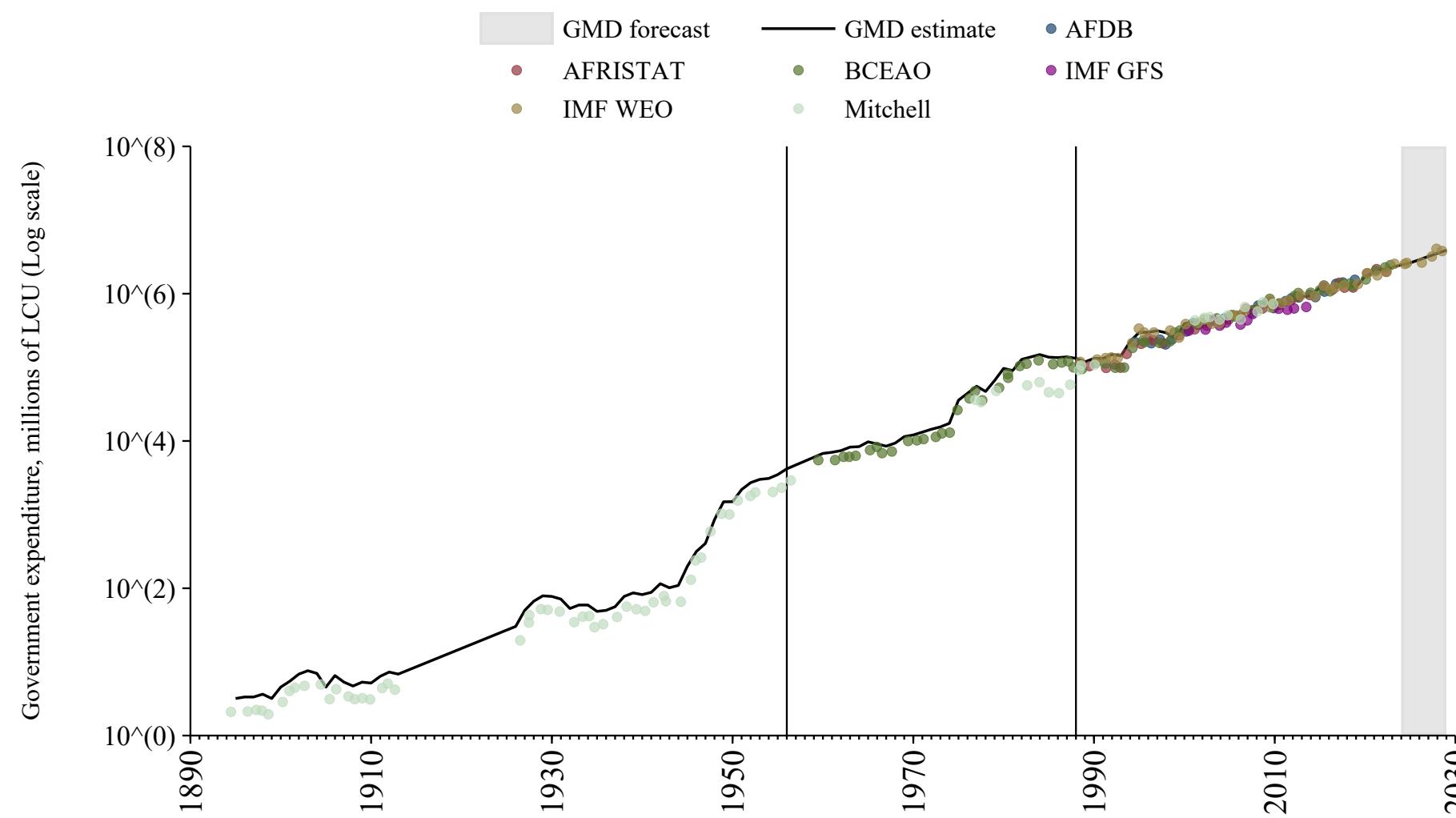
Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 107.4%).
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



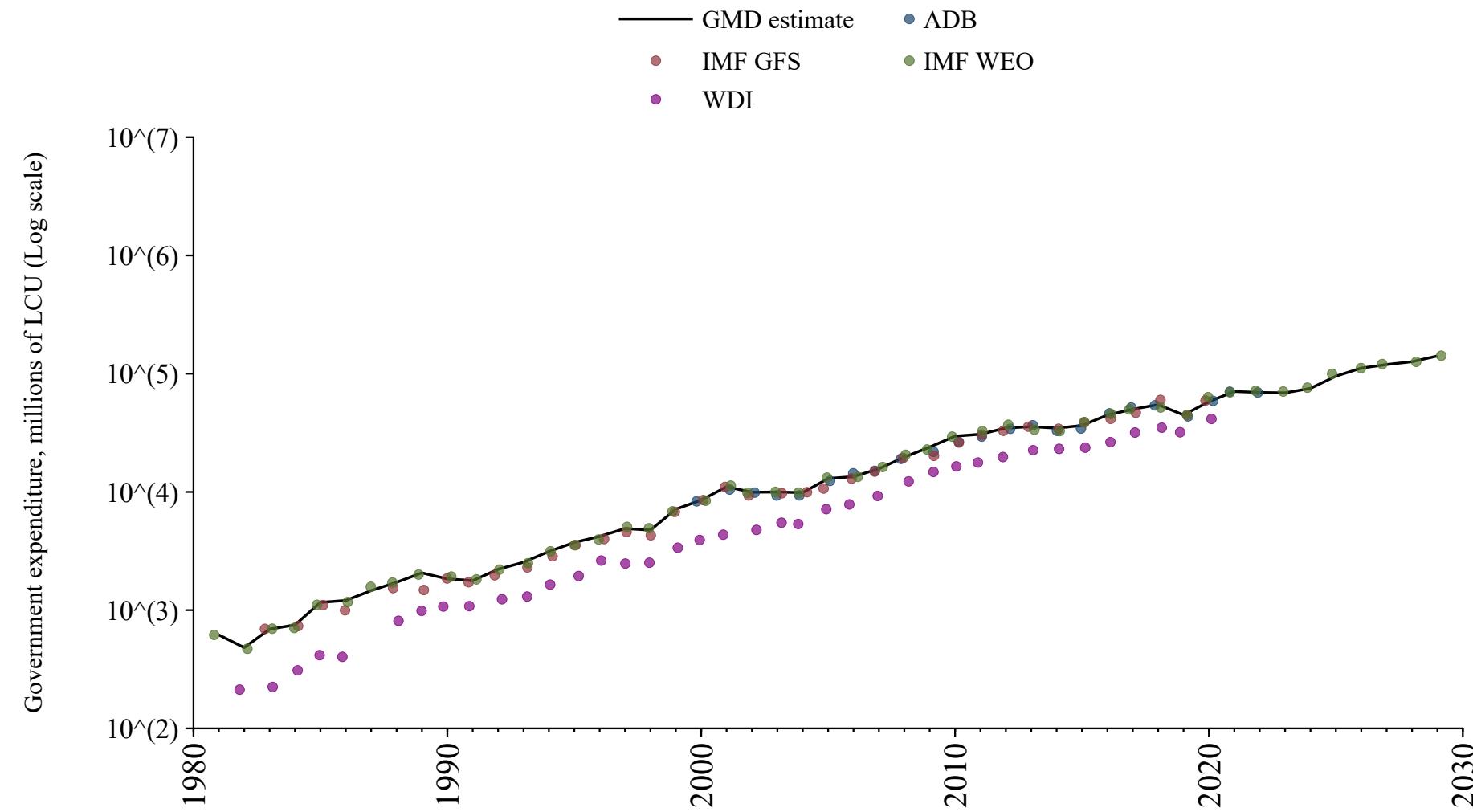
Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1895 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957: (ratio = 152%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1957 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 123.3%).
WEO (2024)	1989 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



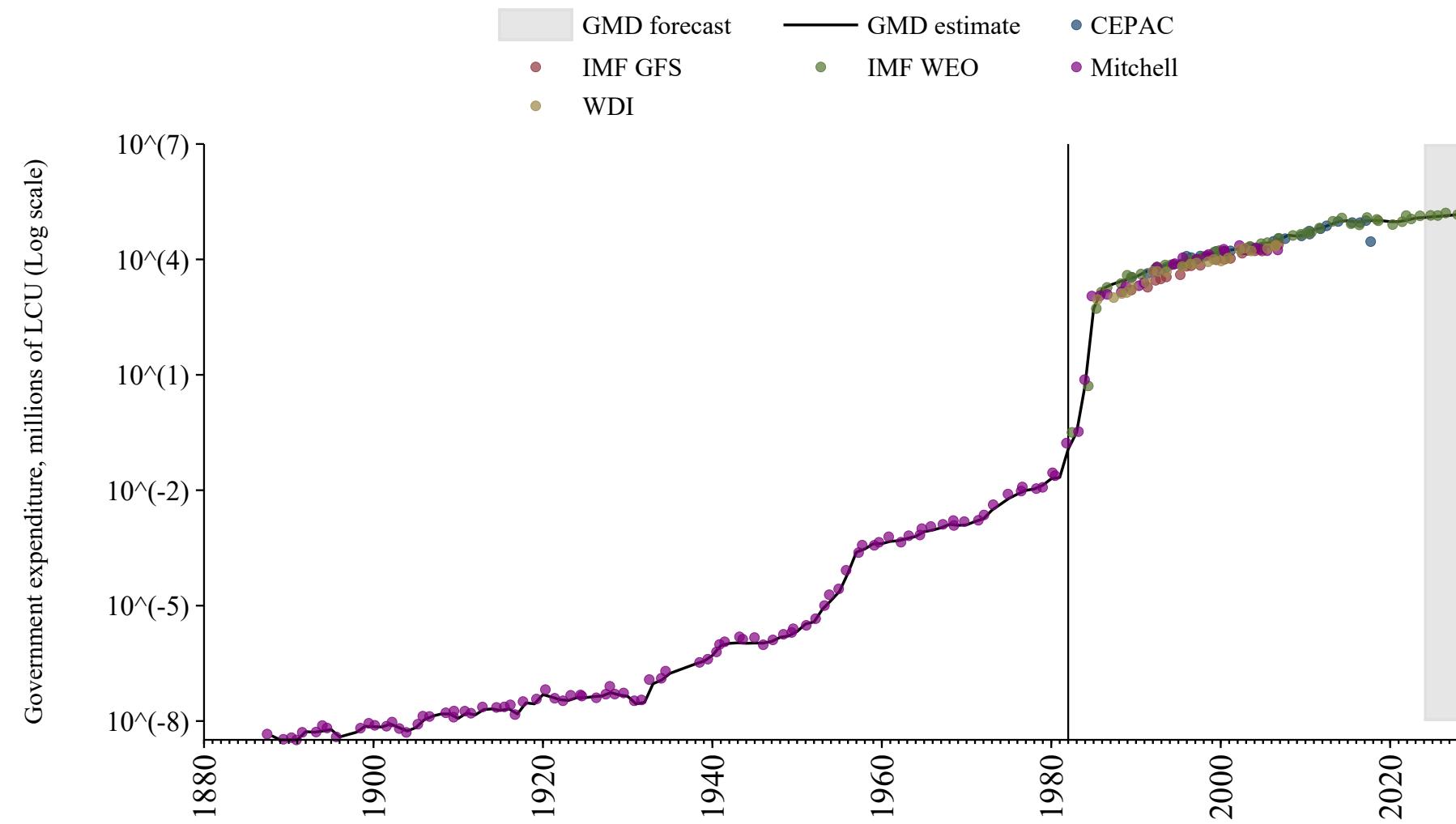
Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1981 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



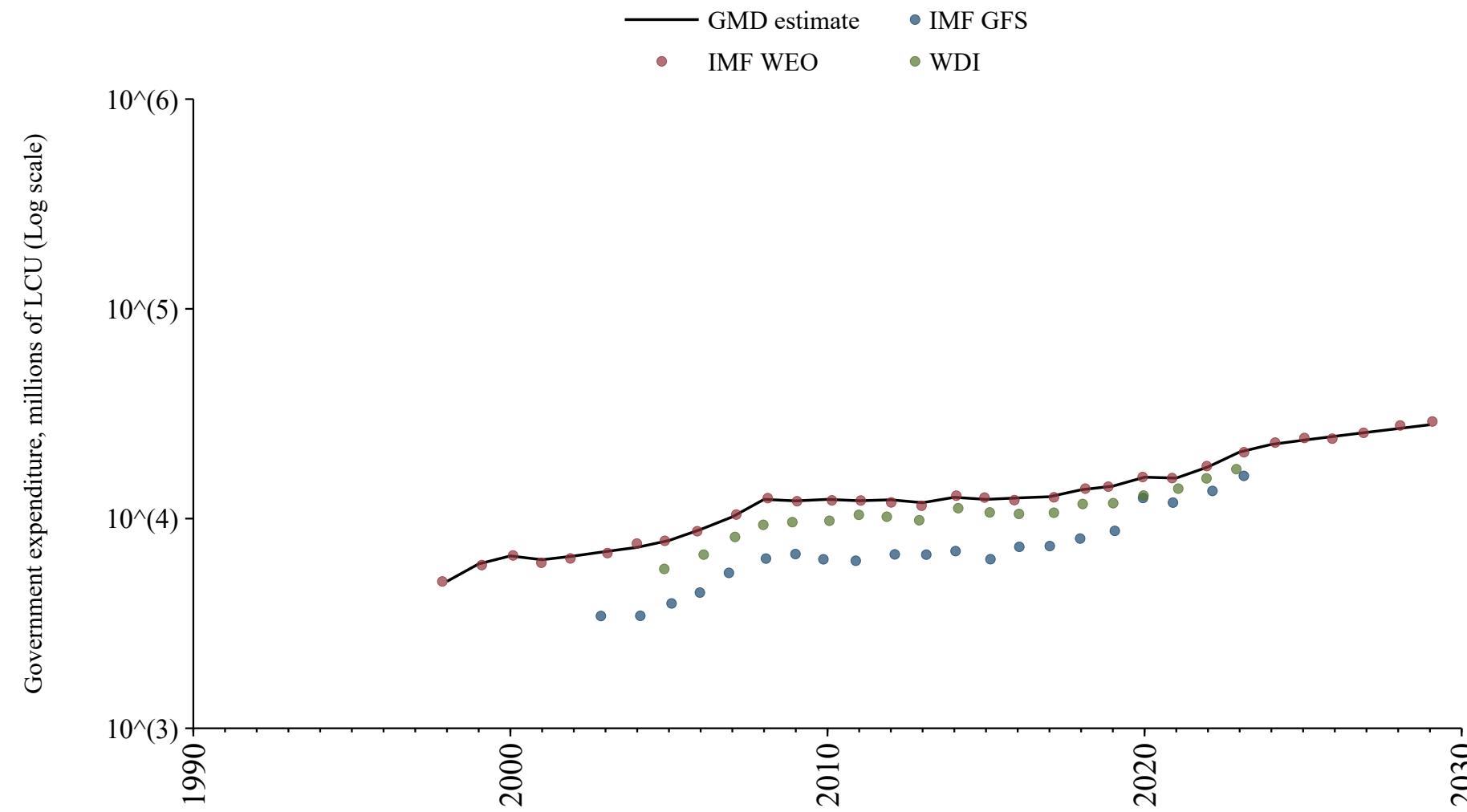
Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1888 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 90.1%).
WEO (2024)	1983 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



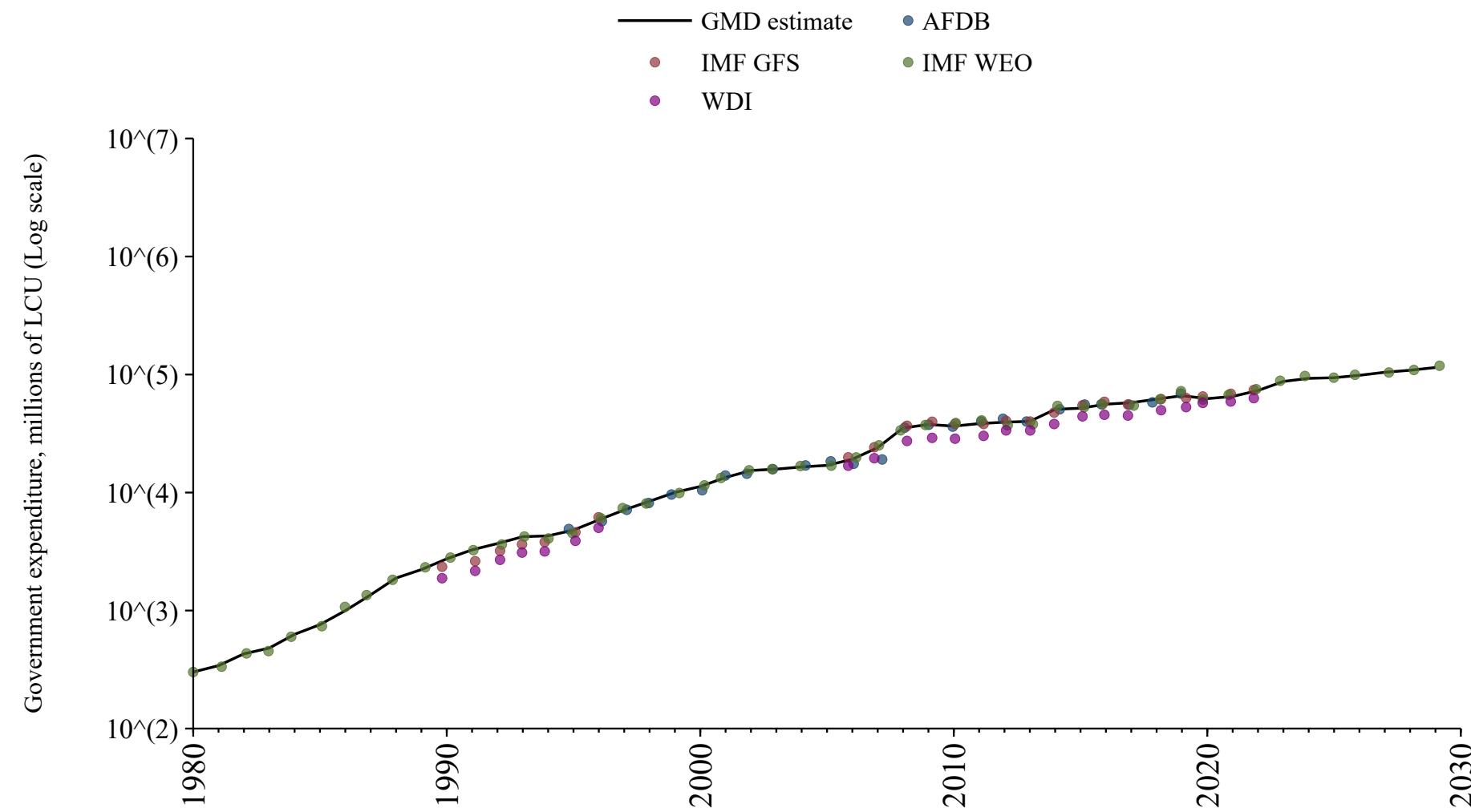
Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



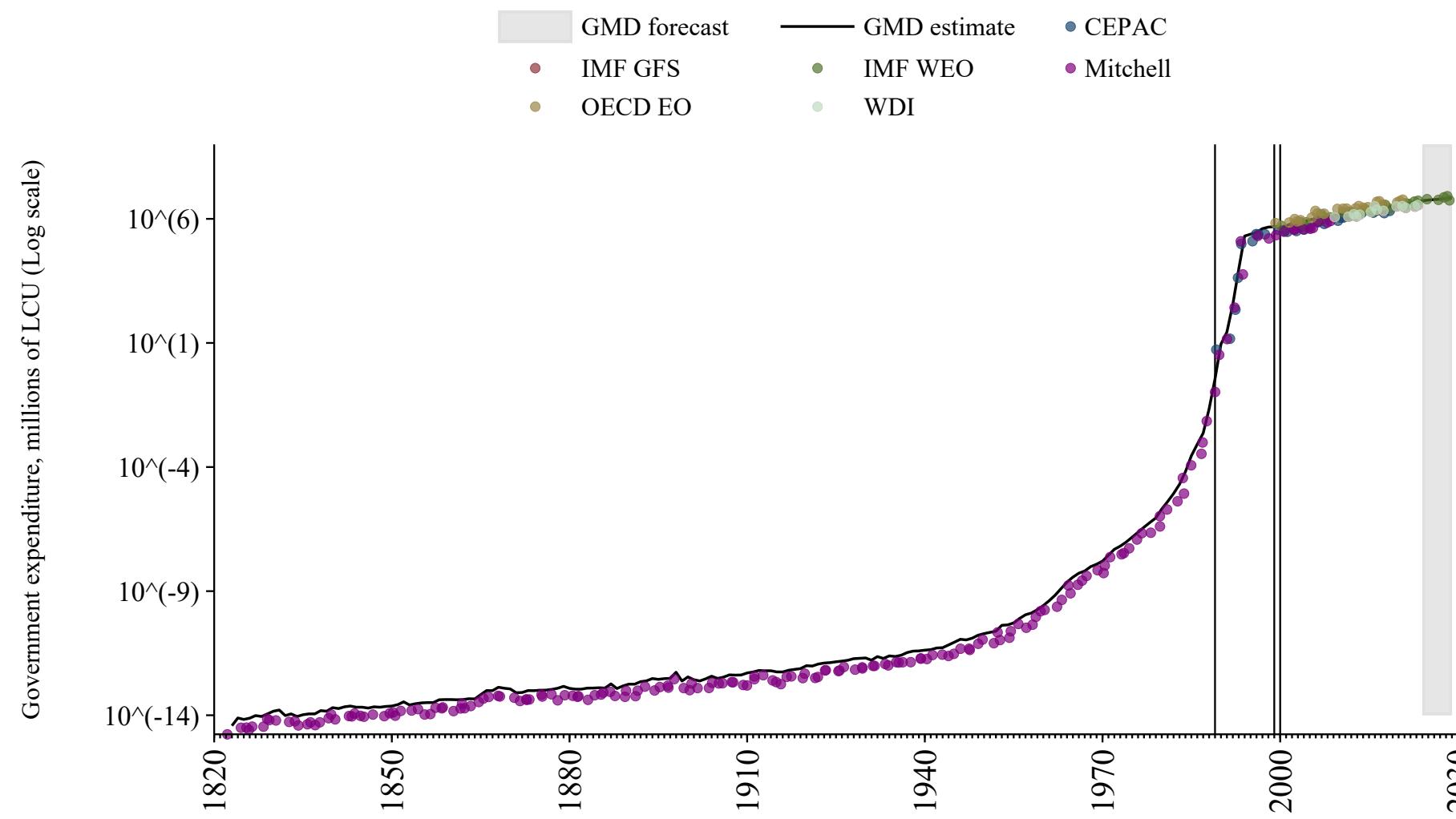
Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



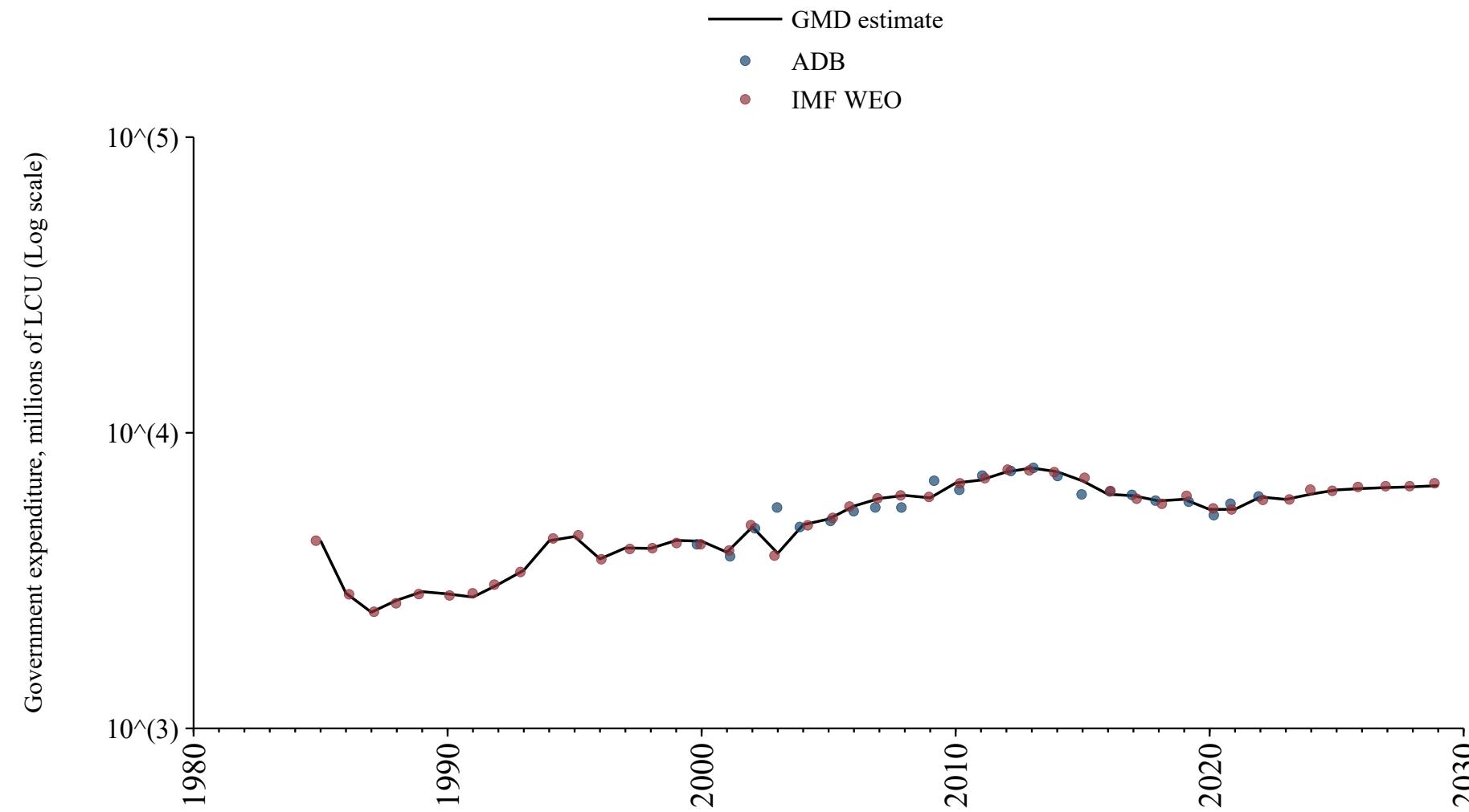
Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1823 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 223.2%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 166.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2000 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 66.2%).
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



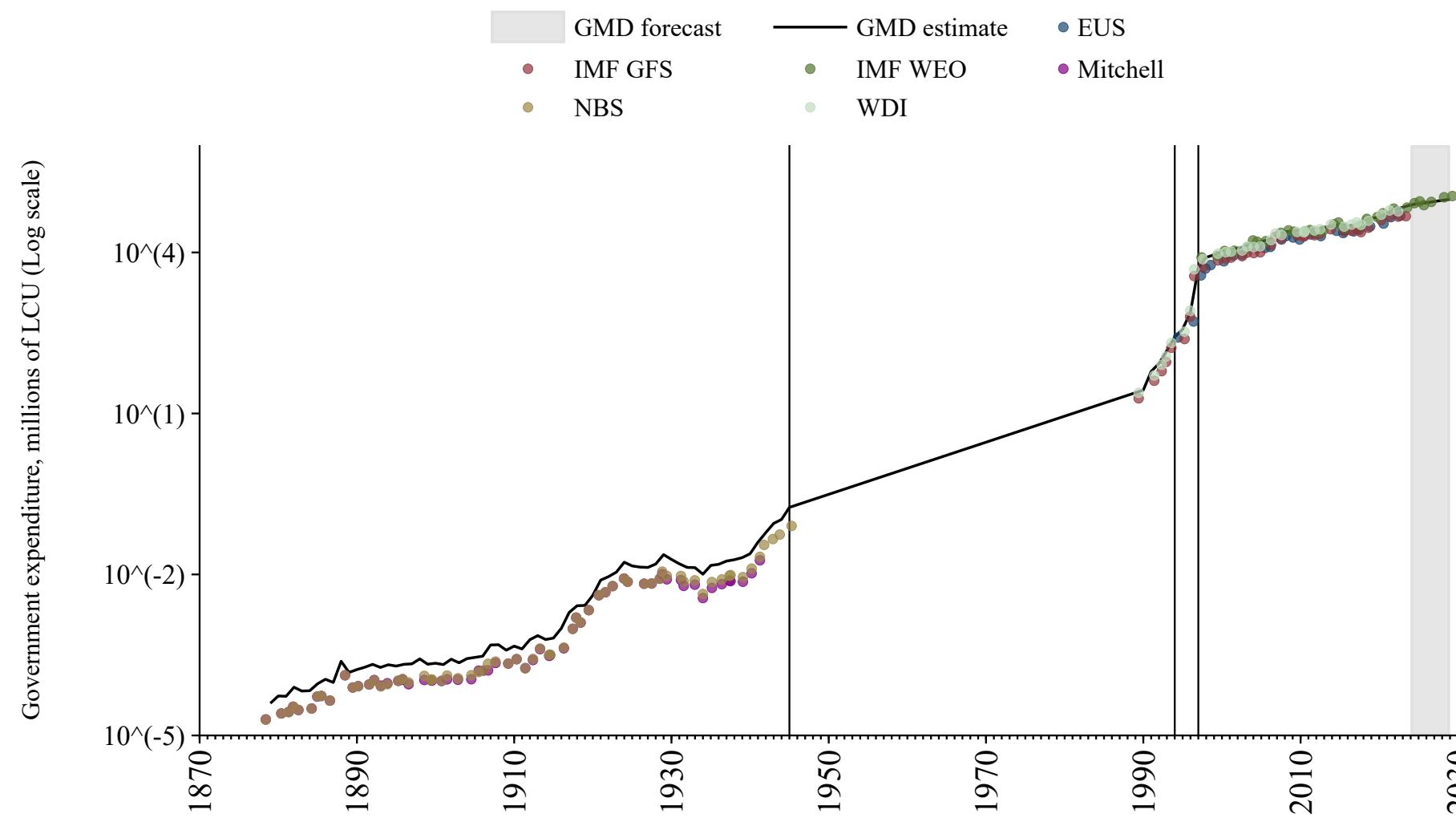
Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1985 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



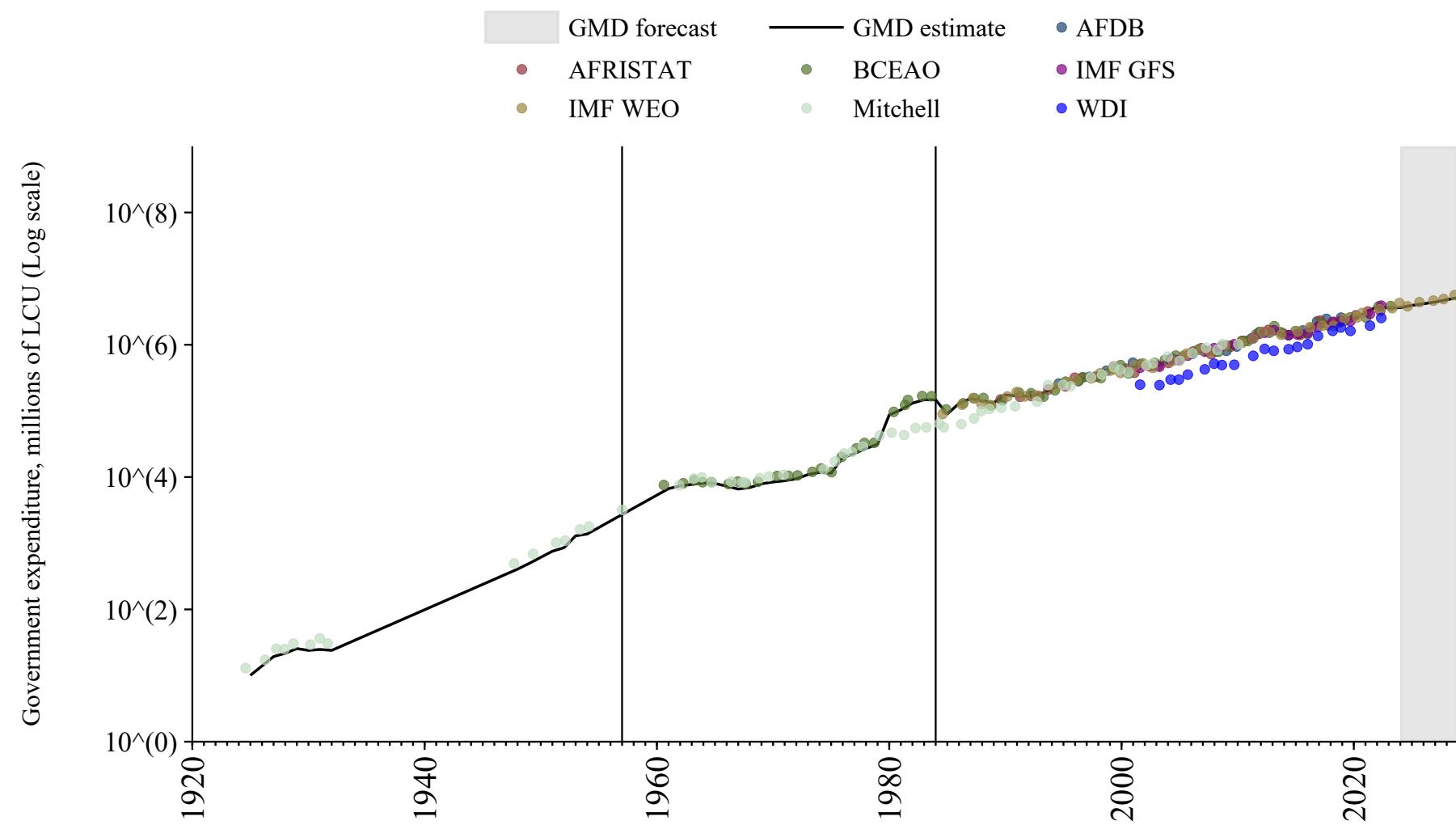
Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1879 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 202%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1946 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 142.1%).
Eurostat (2024)	1995 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 142.1%).
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



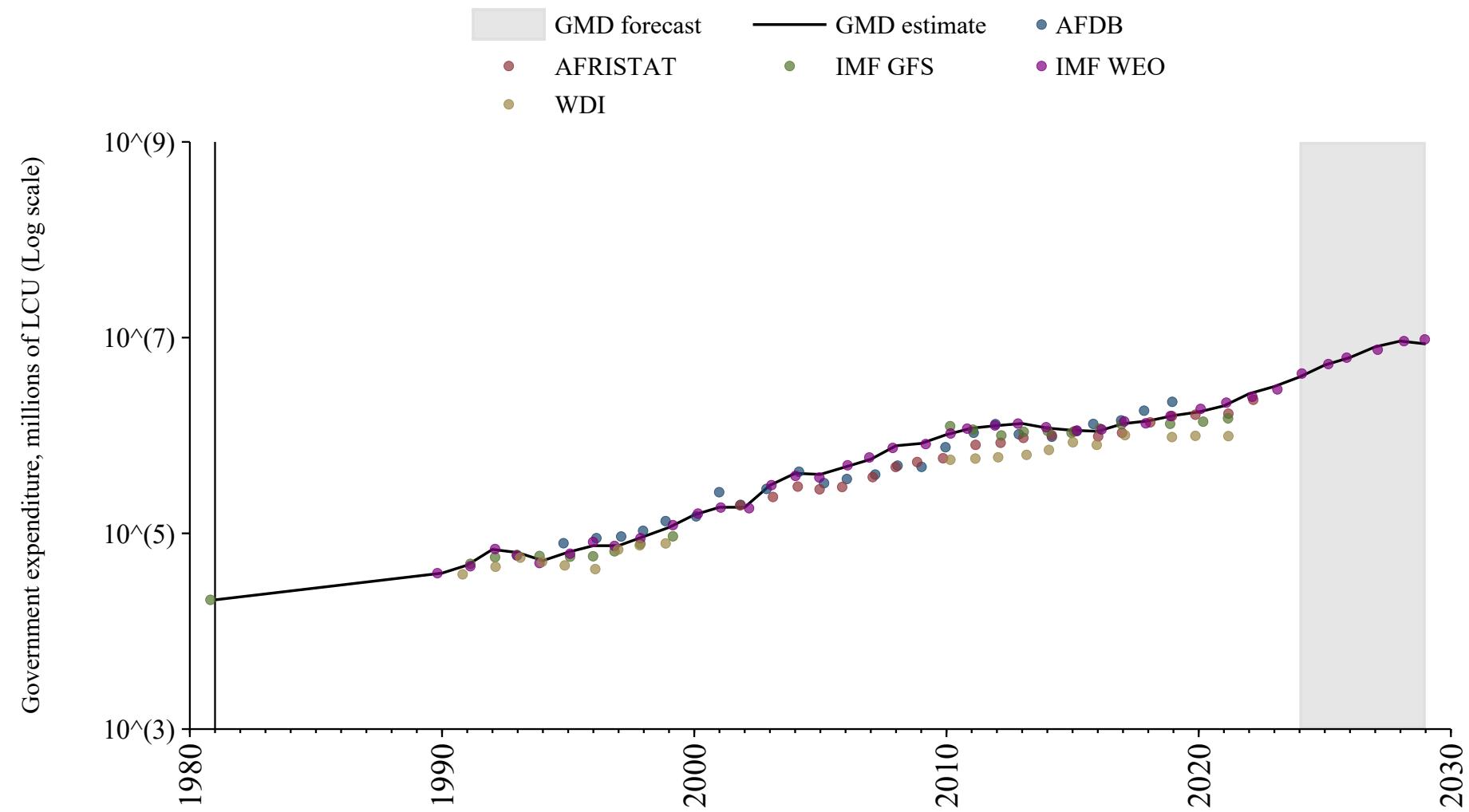
Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1925 - 1957	Spliced using overlapping data in 1958: (ratio = 77.5%)
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1958 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 88%).
WEO (2024)	1985 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



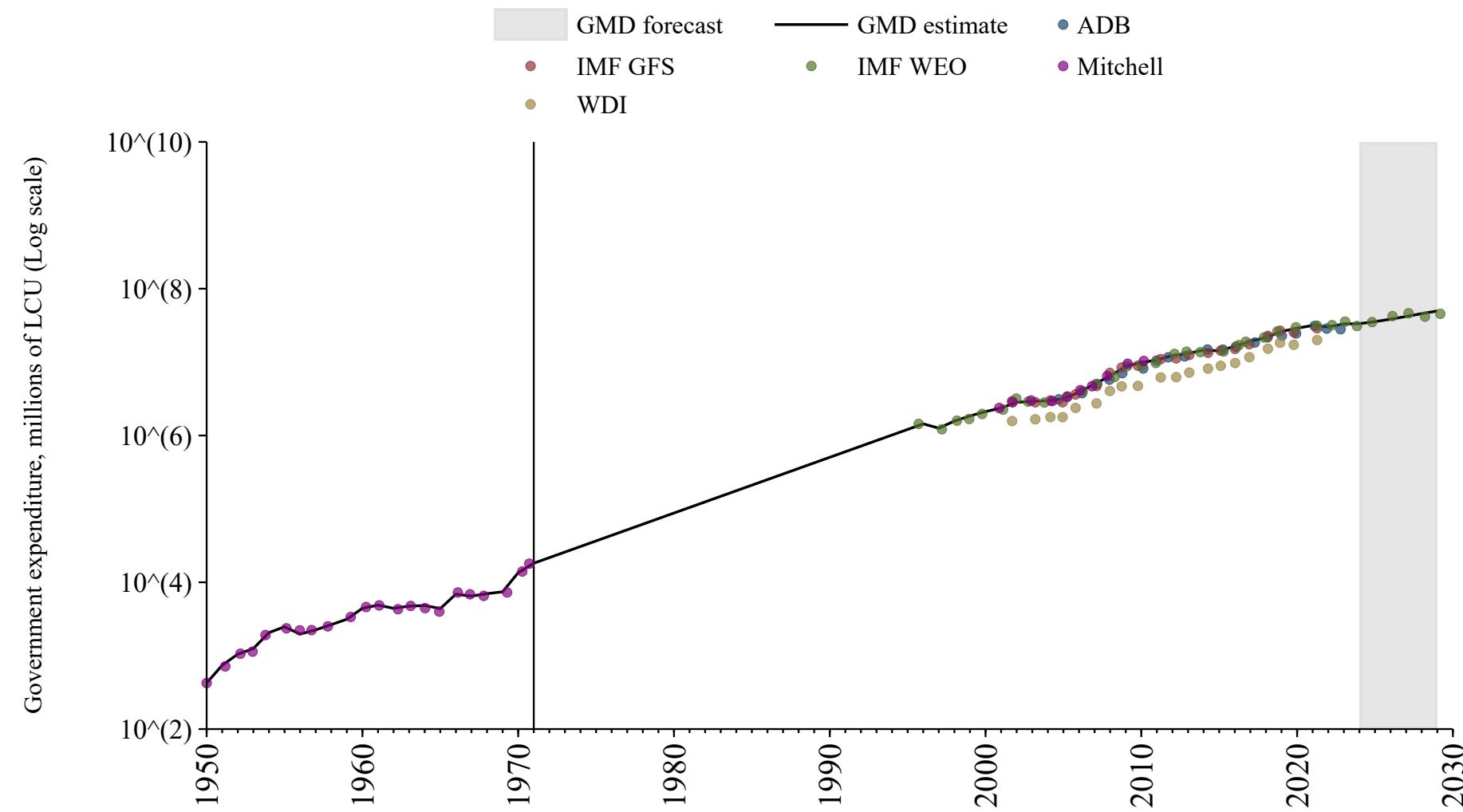
Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1981 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982
WEO (2024)	1982 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



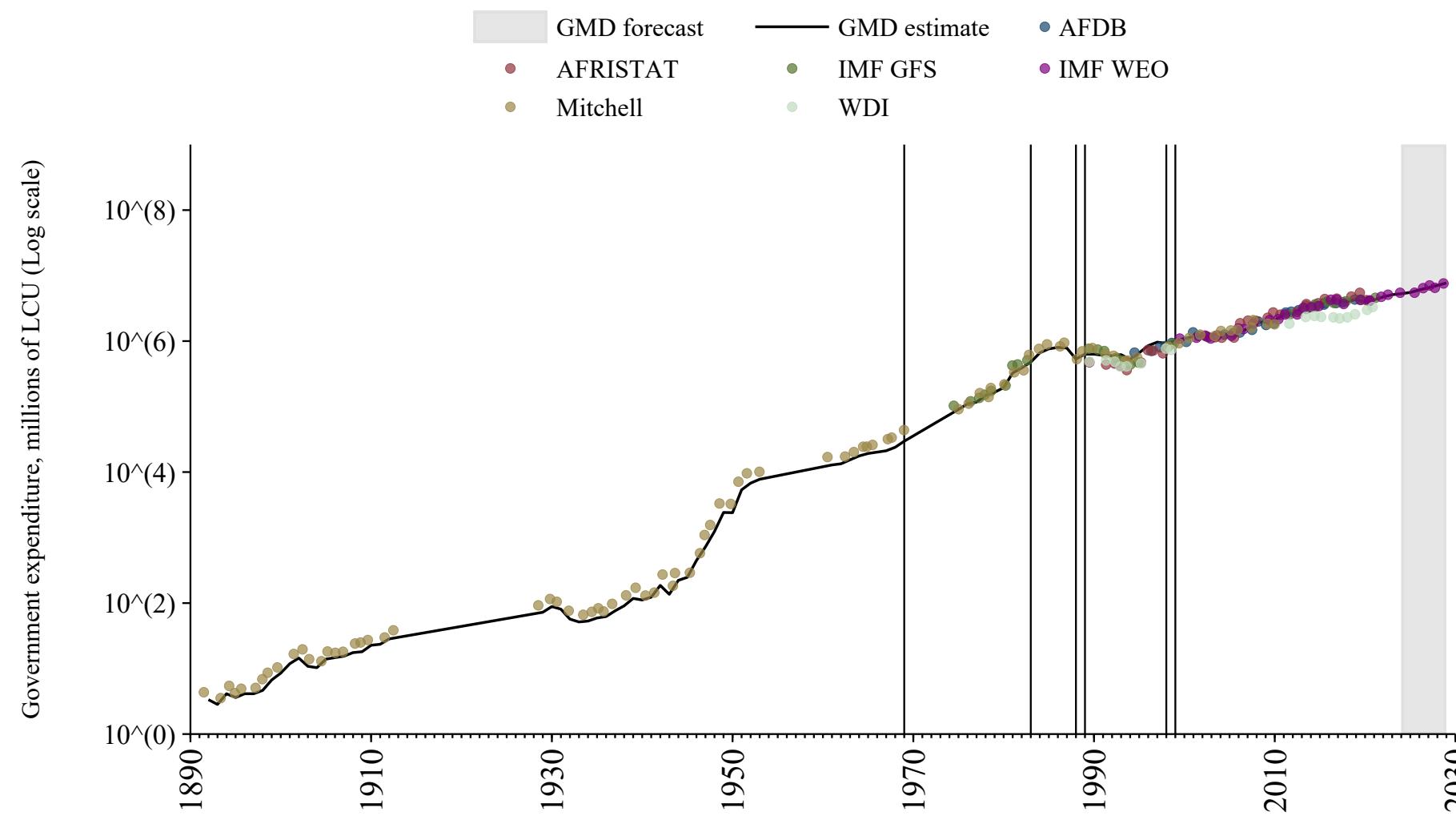
Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
WEO (2024)	1972 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



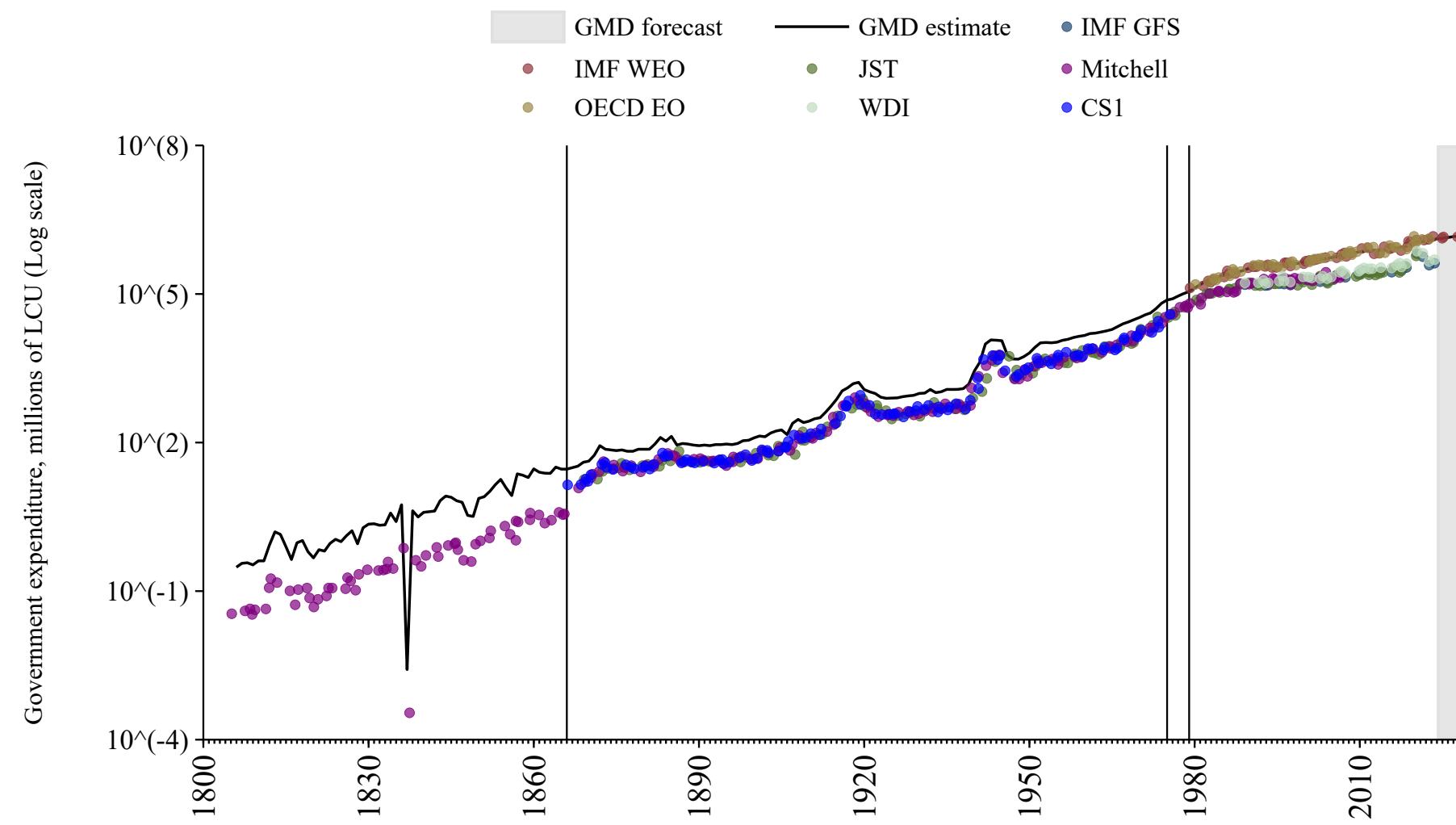
Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1892 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 77%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1970 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 87.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1984 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 89.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 89.2%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 133.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 118.8%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



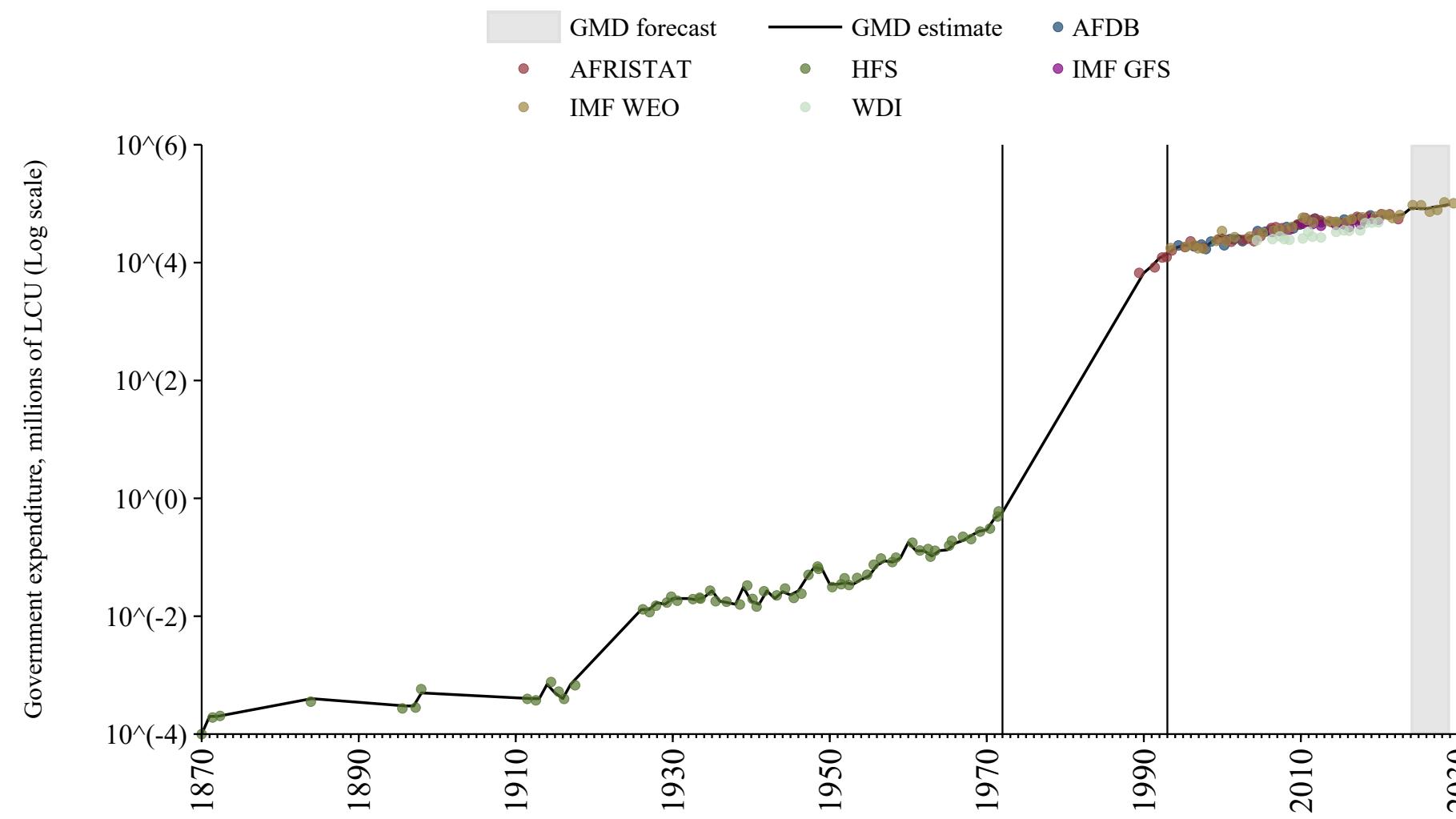
Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1806 - 1866	Spliced using overlapping data in 1867: (ratio = 869.2%).
Statistics Canada	1867 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 222.4%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1976 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 201.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



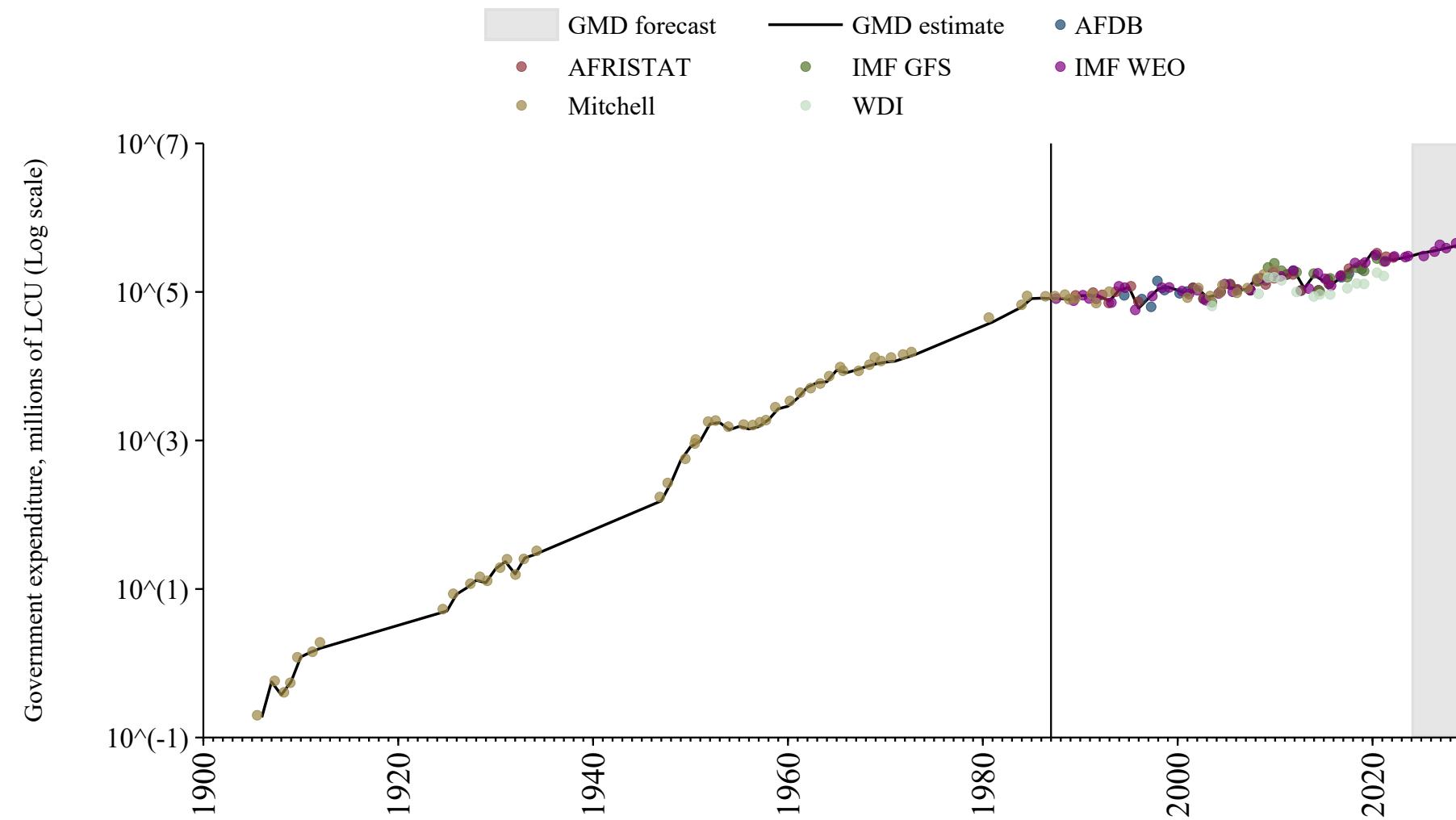
Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1870 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973
African Union (2024)	1973 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



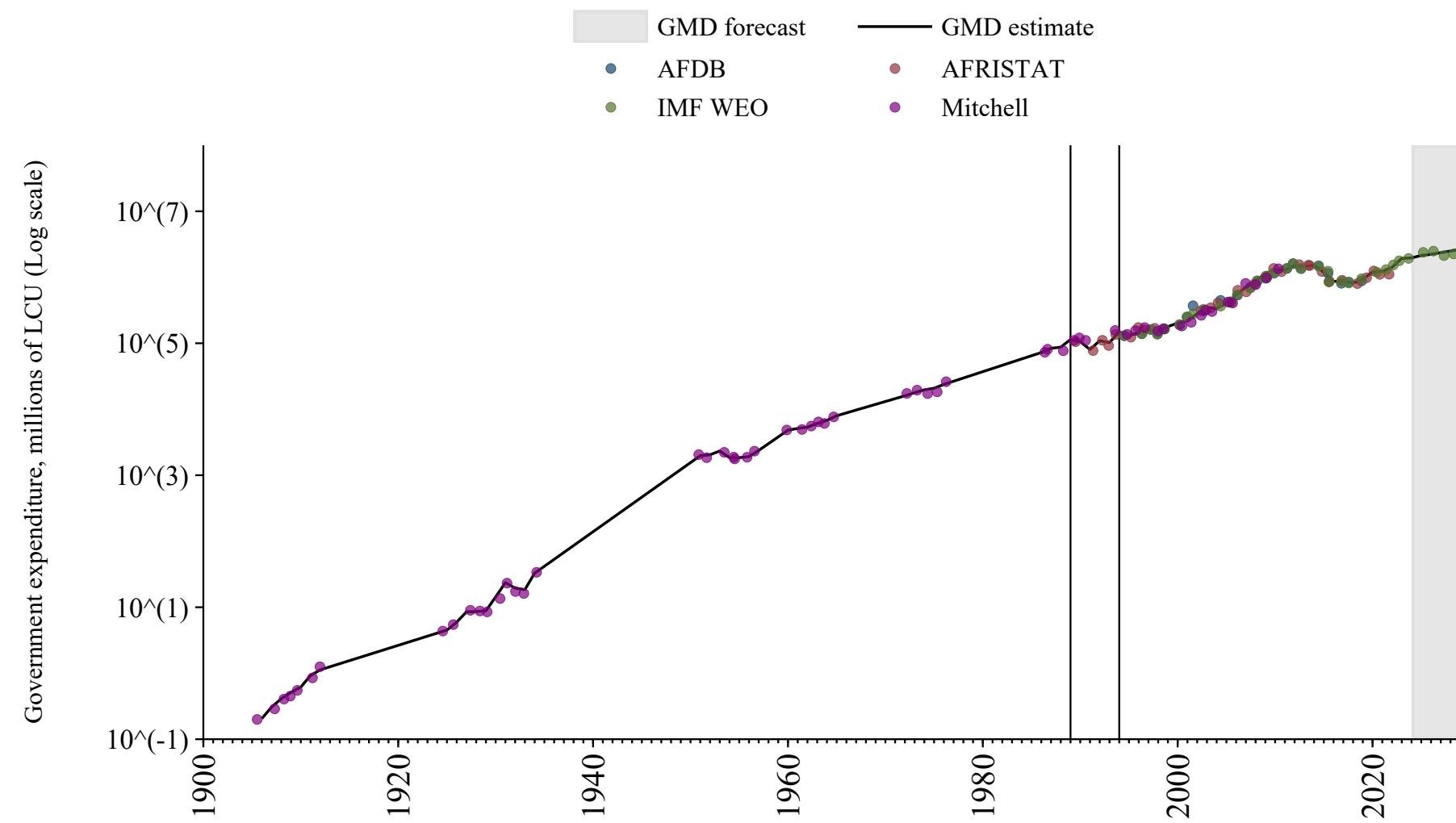
Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1906 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 93.7%).
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



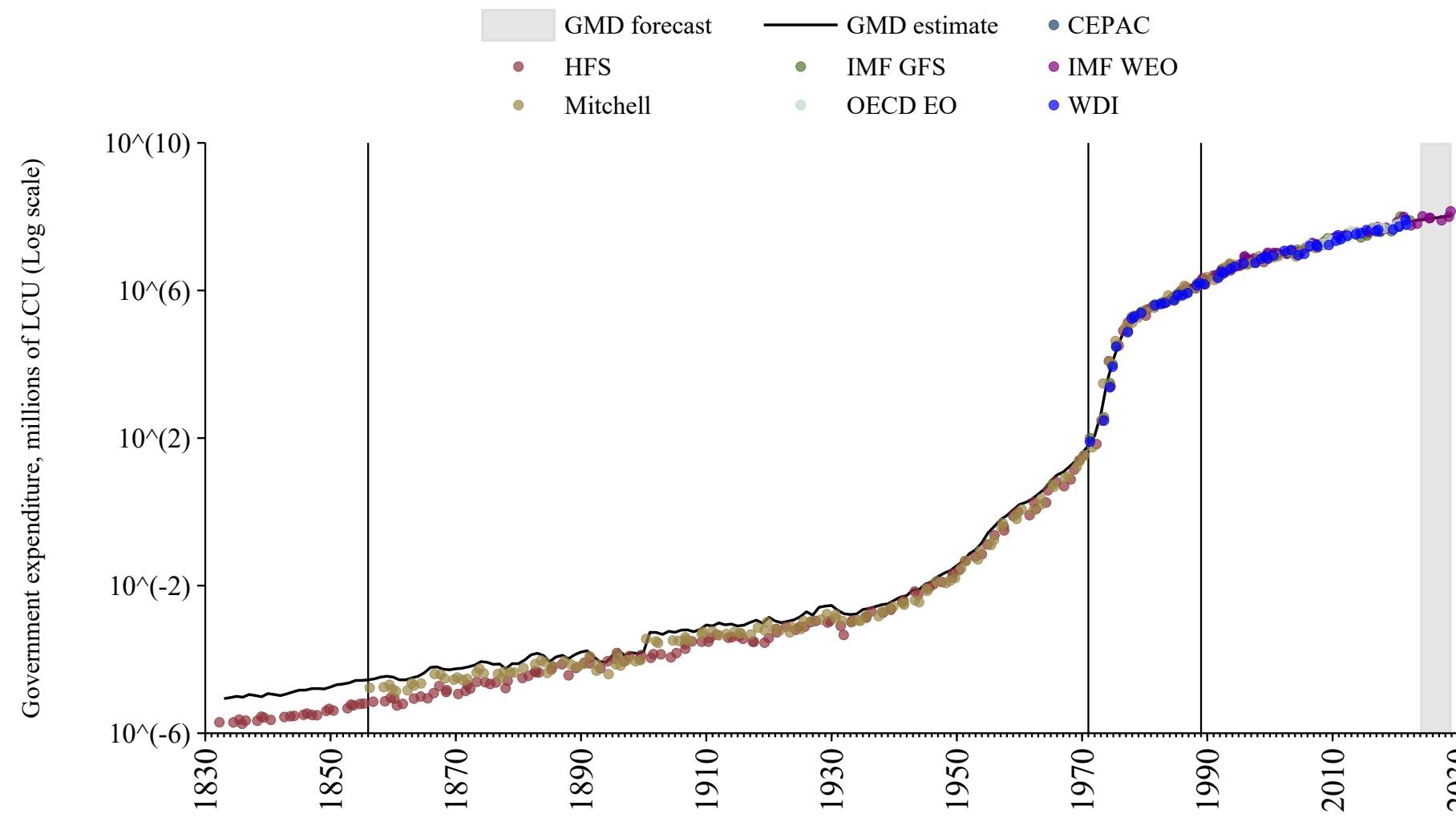
Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1906 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 102.6%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.8%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



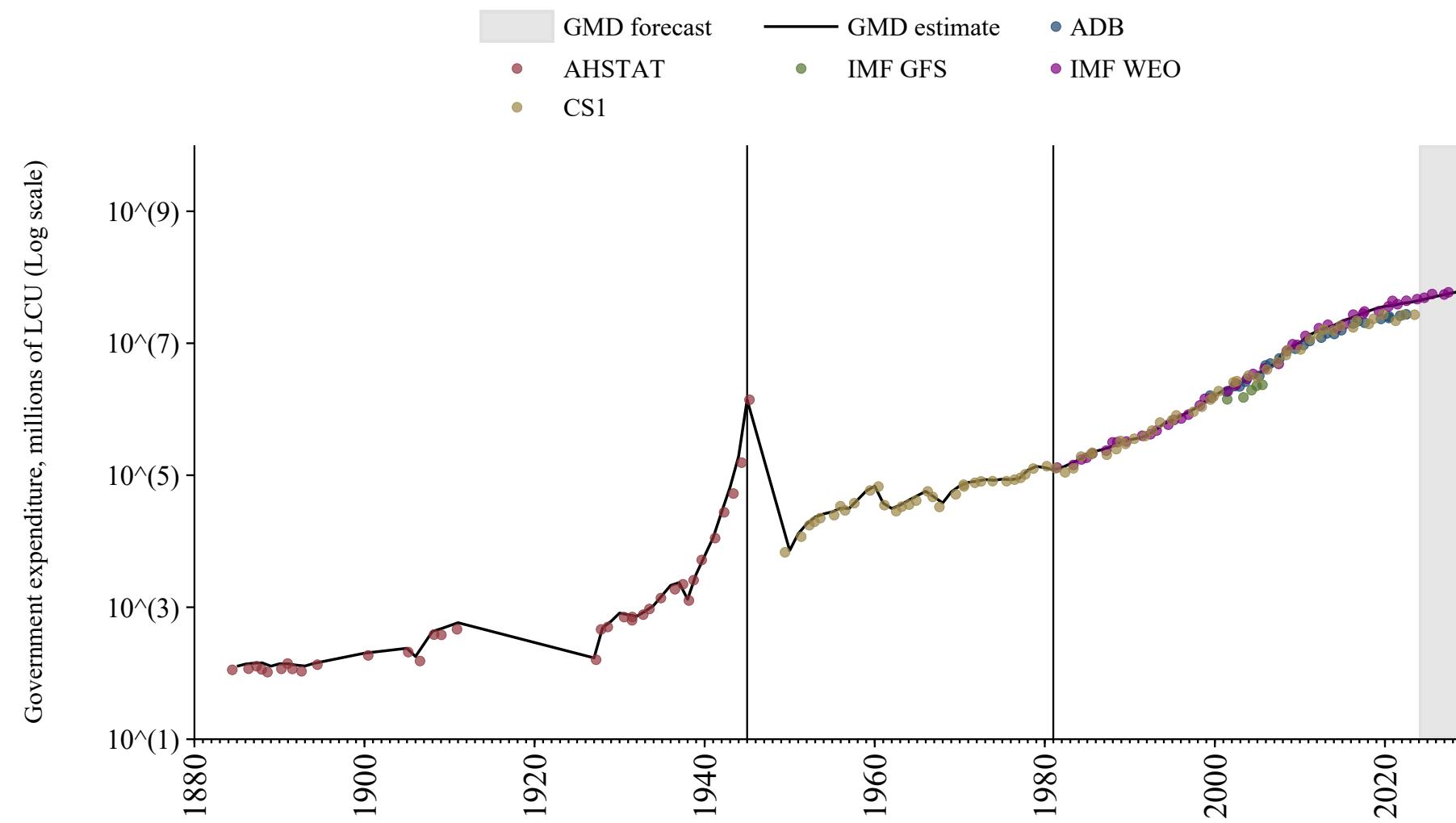
Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1833 - 1856	Spliced using overlapping data in 1857: (ratio = 438.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1857 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 175%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 113.7%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



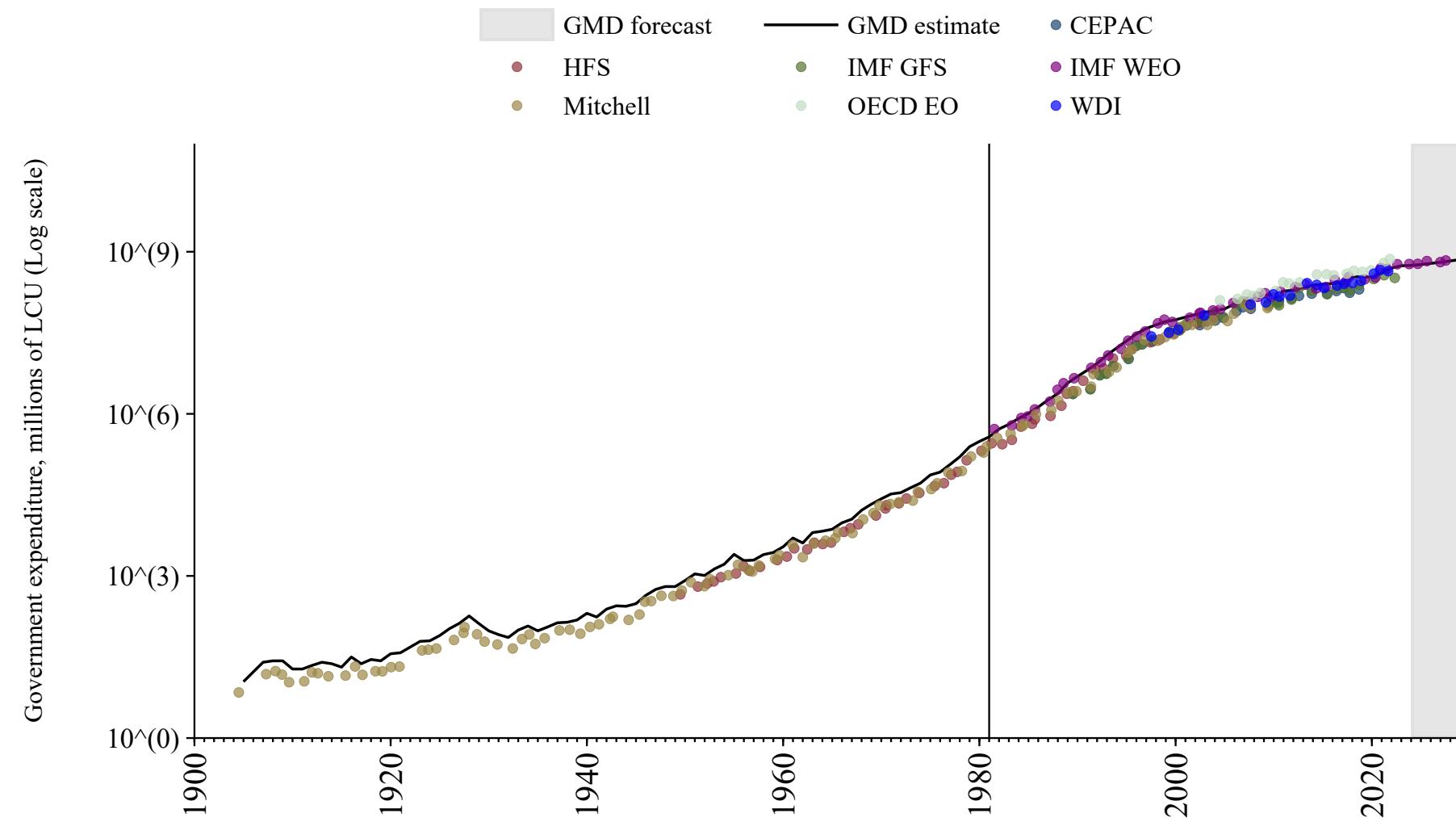
China

Source	Time span	Notes
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1885 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 113%).
National Bureau of Statistics of China (2024)	1946 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 106.3%).
WEO (2024)	1982 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



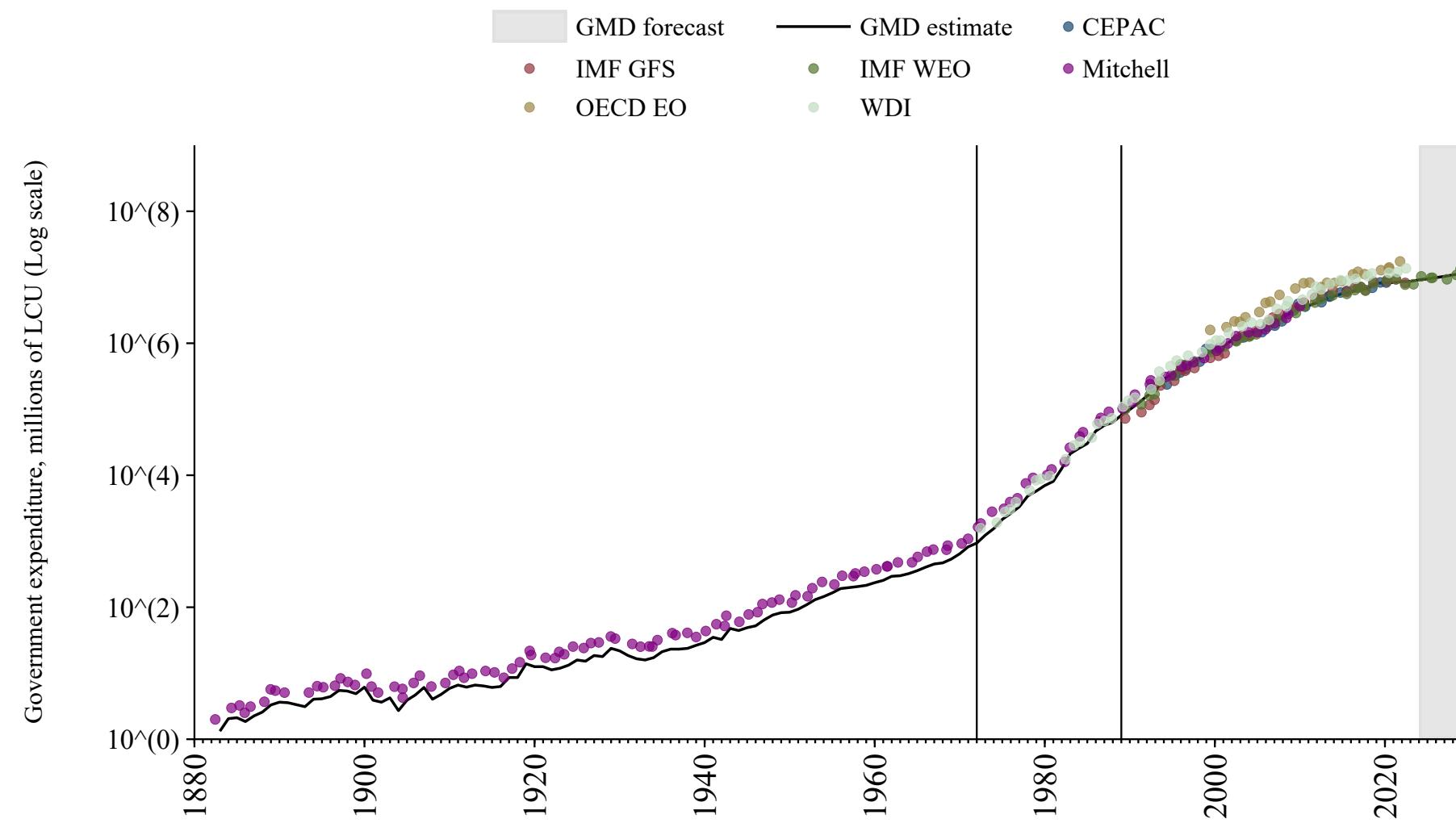
Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1905 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 158.1%).
WEO (2024)	1982 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



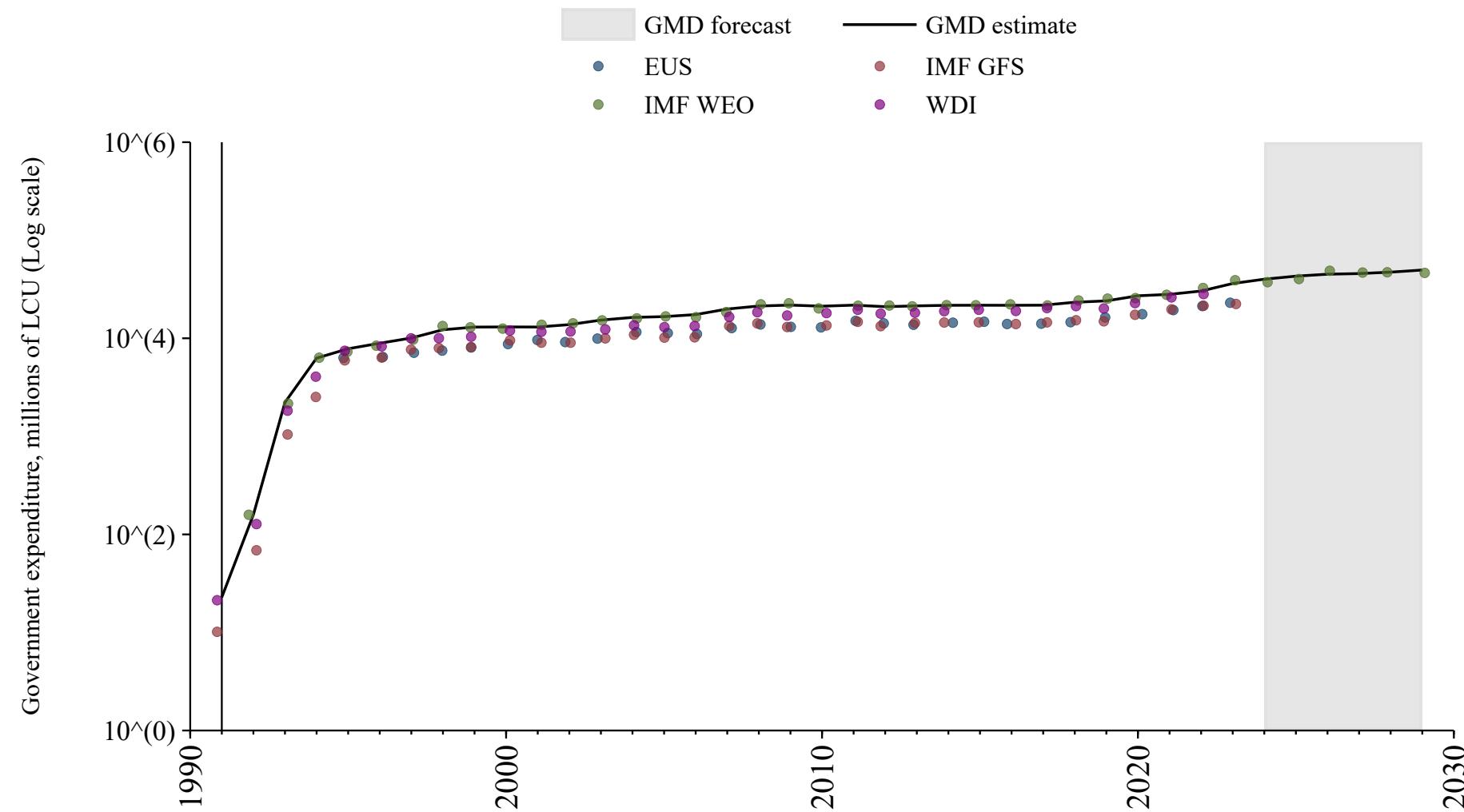
Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1883 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 66.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1973 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 78.2%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



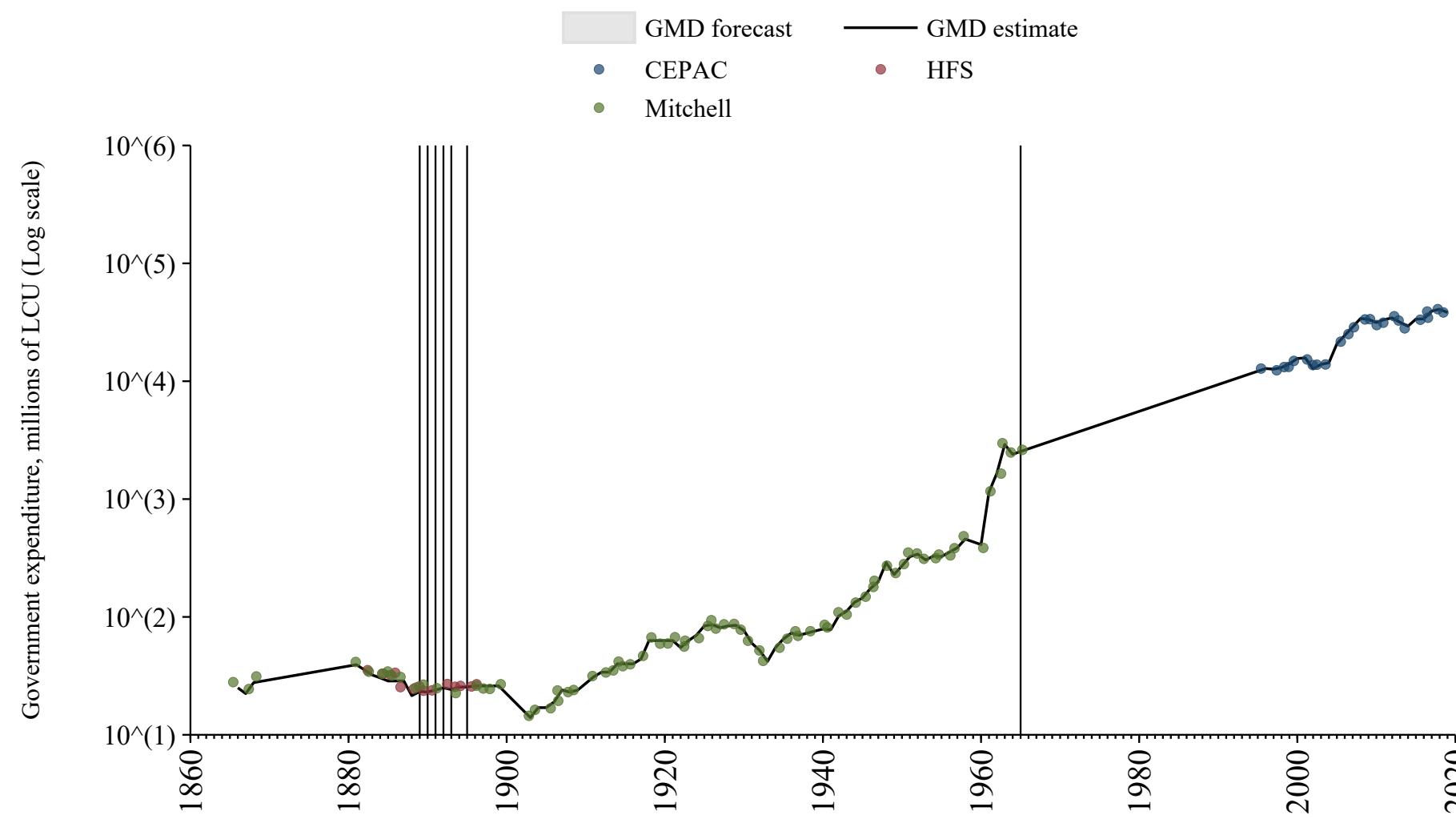
Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 224.4%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



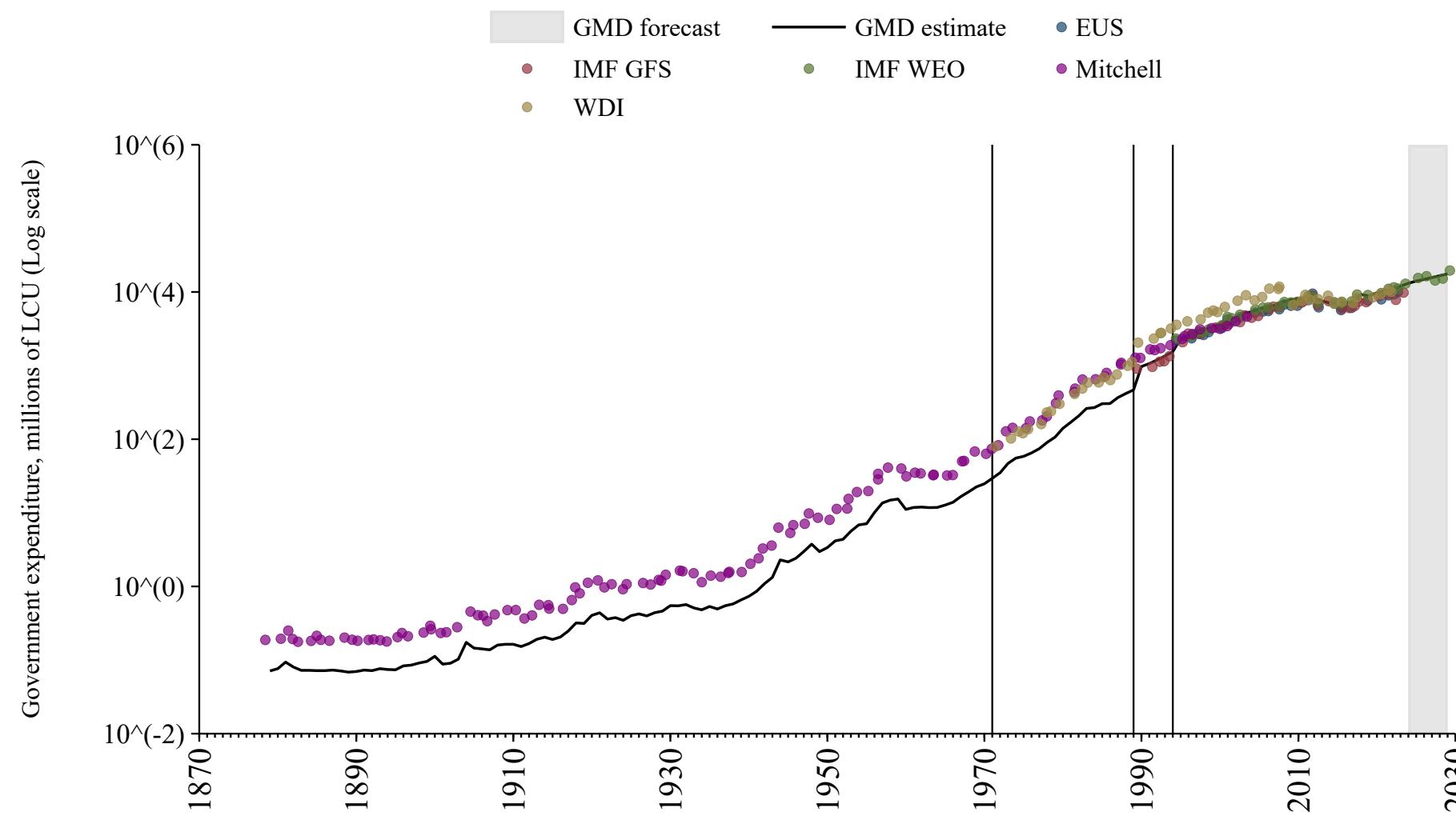
Cuba

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1866 - 1889	Spliced using overlapping data in 1890: (ratio = 89.5%).
Schuler (2015)	1890 - 1890	Spliced using overlapping data in 1891: (ratio = 97.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1891 - 1891	Spliced using overlapping data in 1892: (ratio = 95.8%).
Schuler (2015)	1892 - 1892	Spliced using overlapping data in 1893: (ratio = 97.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1893 - 1893	Spliced using overlapping data in 1894: (ratio = 105.3%).
Schuler (2015)	1894 - 1895	Spliced using overlapping data in 1896: (ratio = 97.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1896 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1966 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



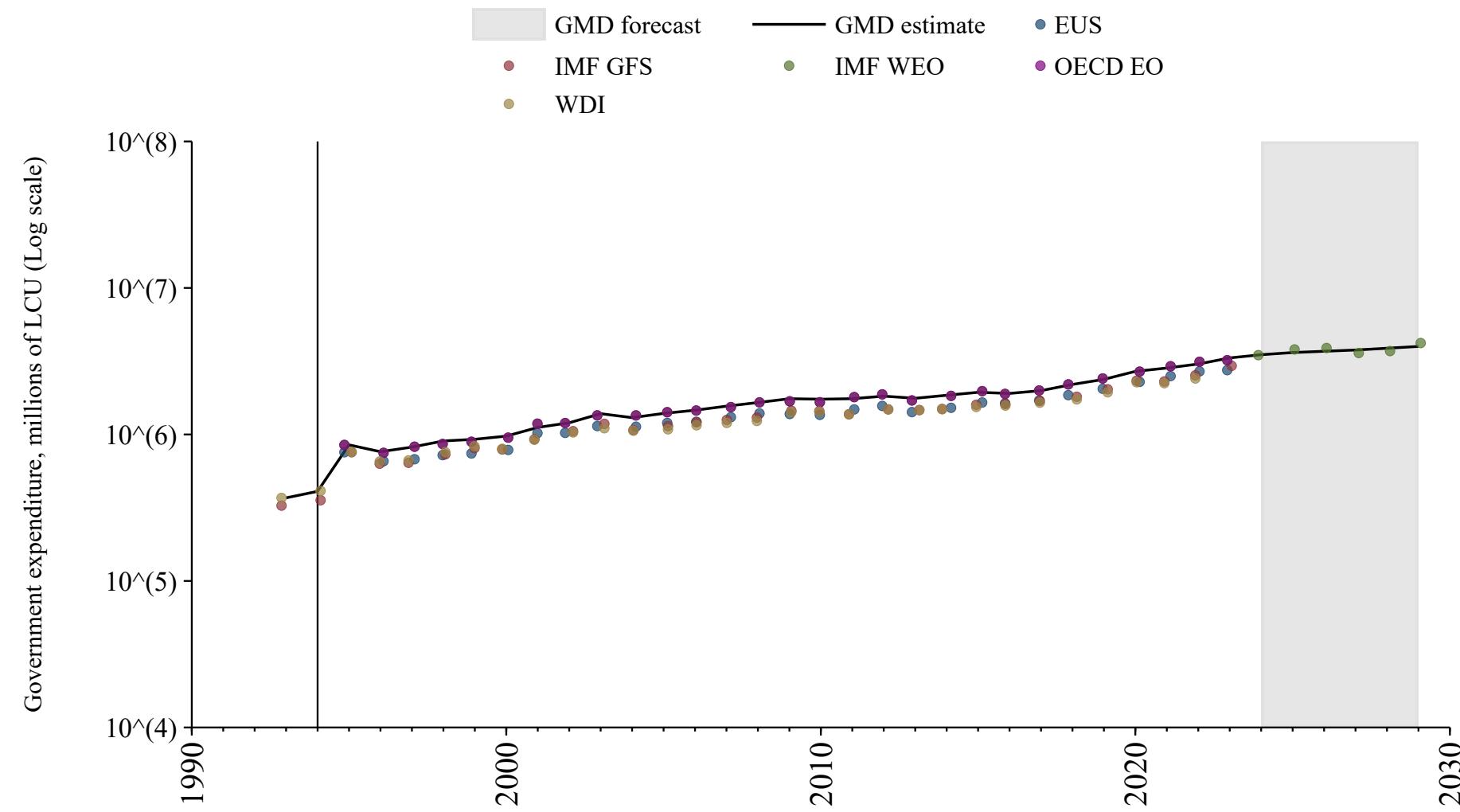
Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1879 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 37.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 44.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 107%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



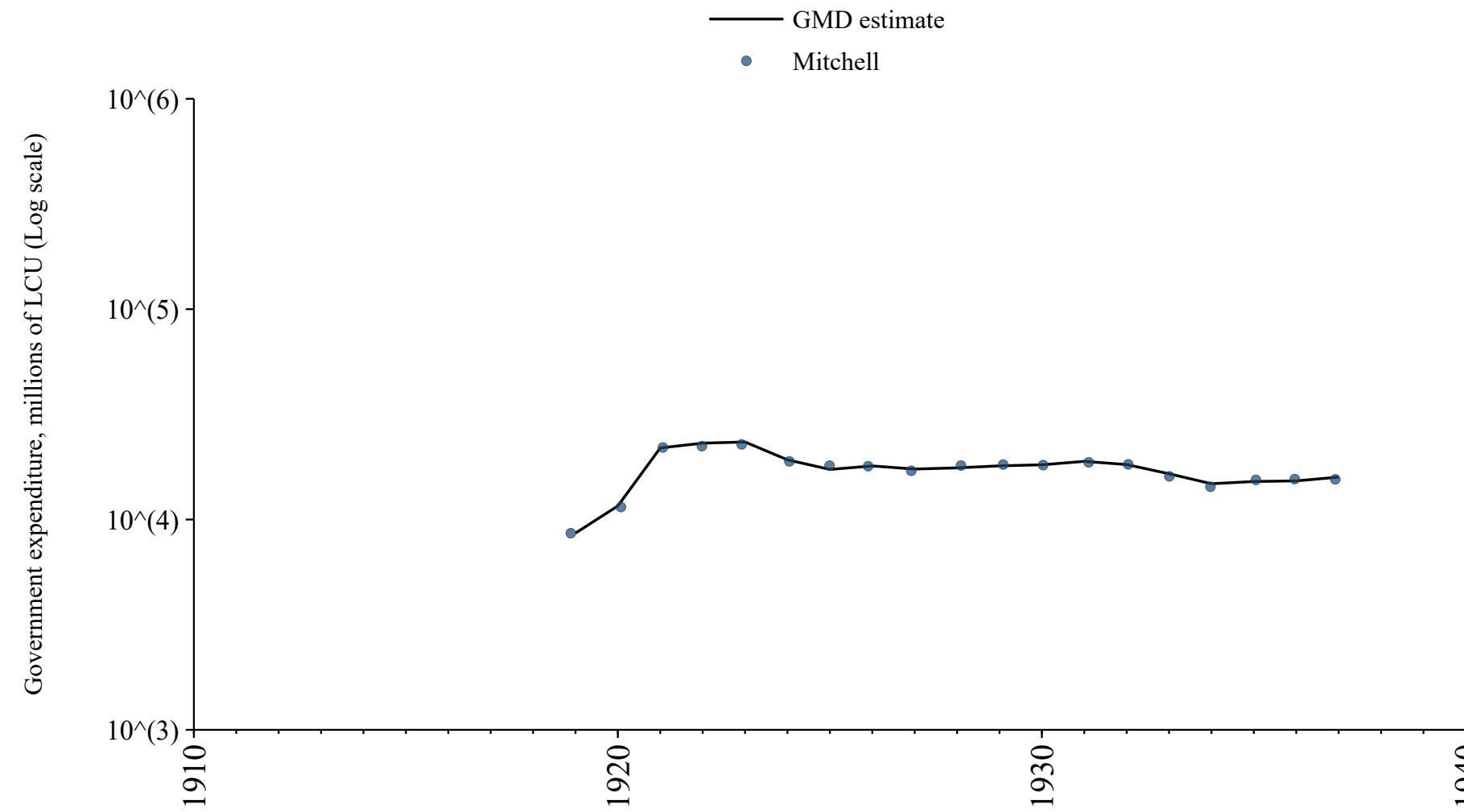
Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1993 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 113%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



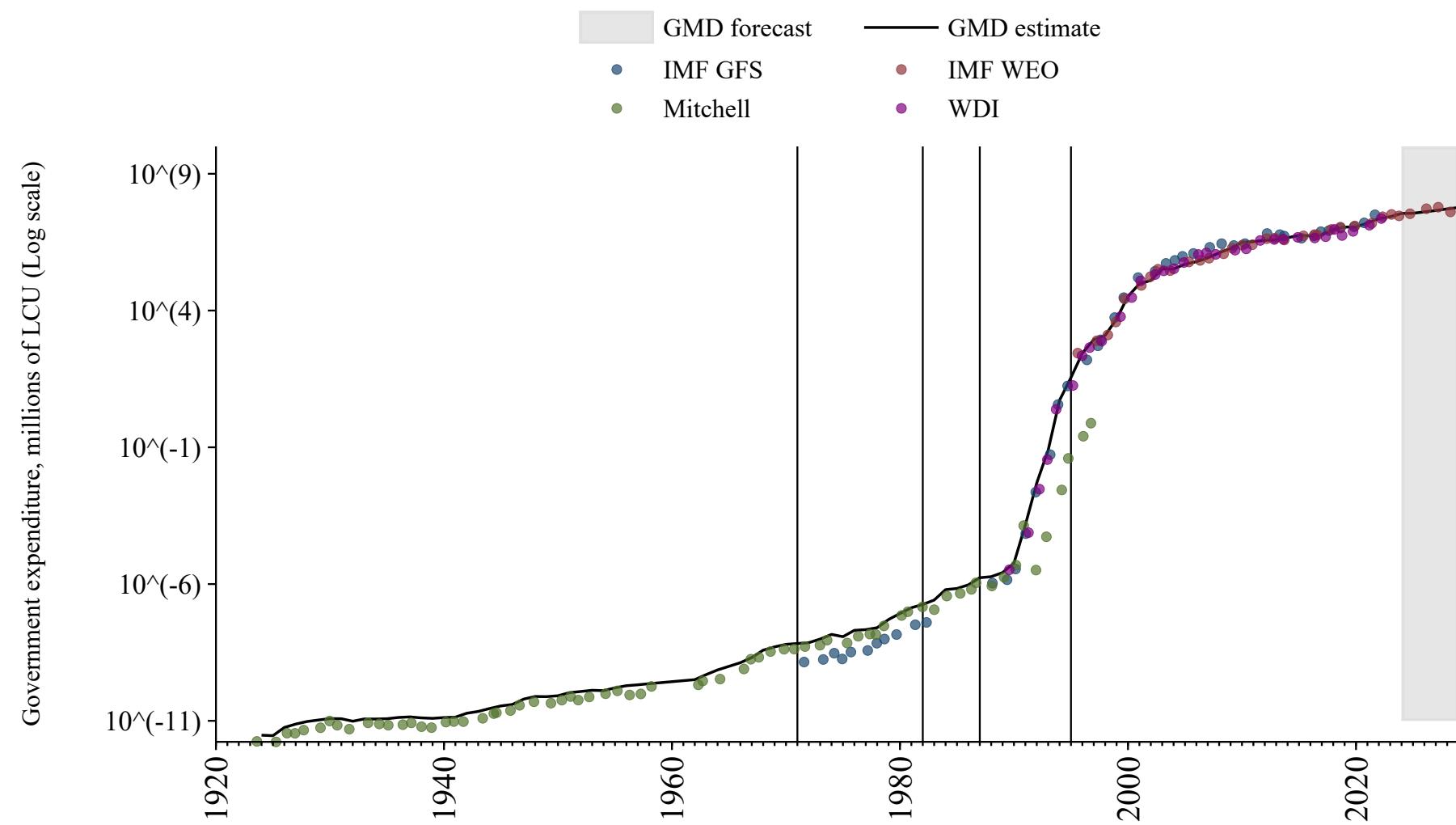
Czechoslovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1919 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938



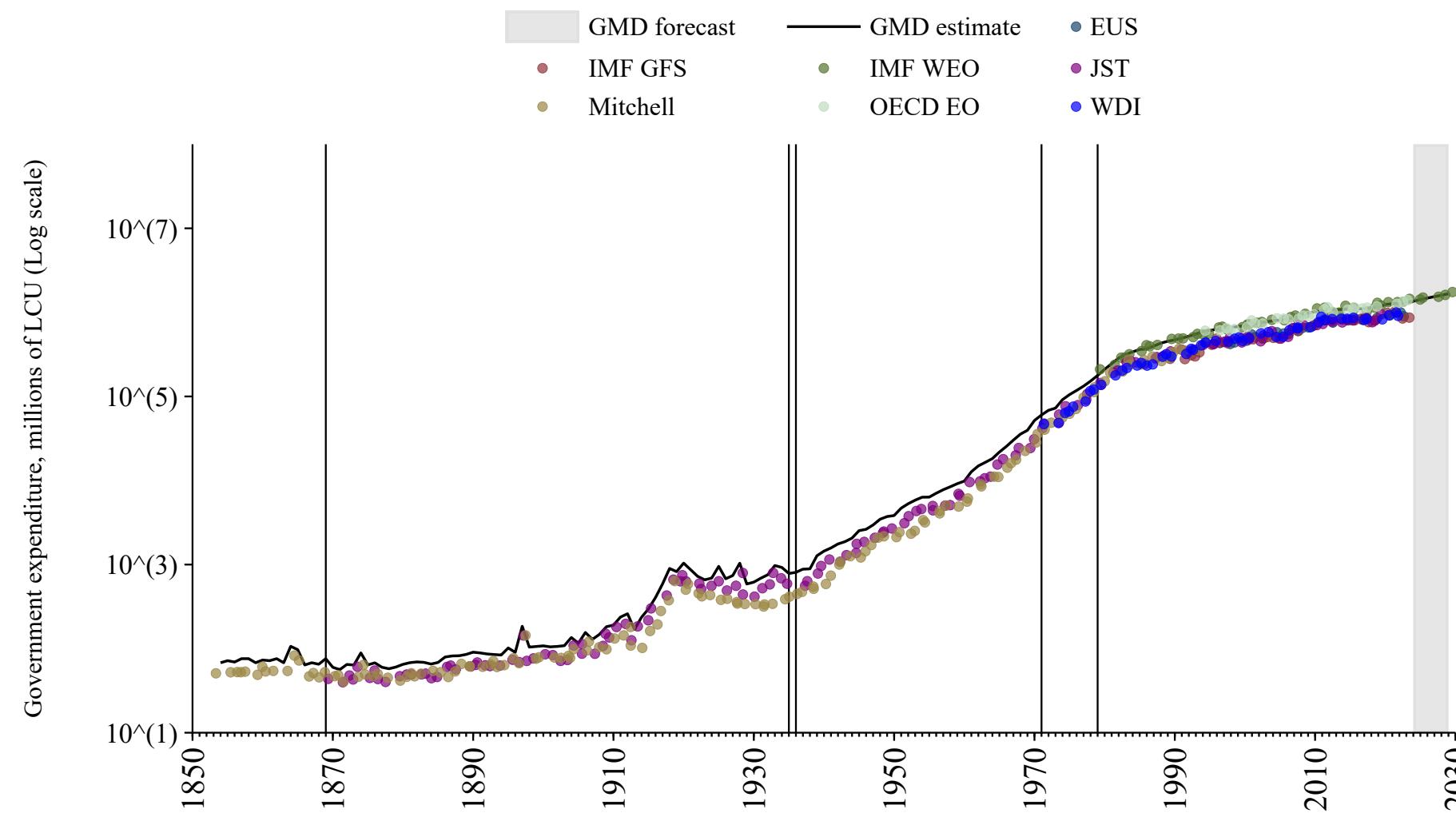
Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1924 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 168.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 506.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1983 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 167.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1988 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 167.9%).
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



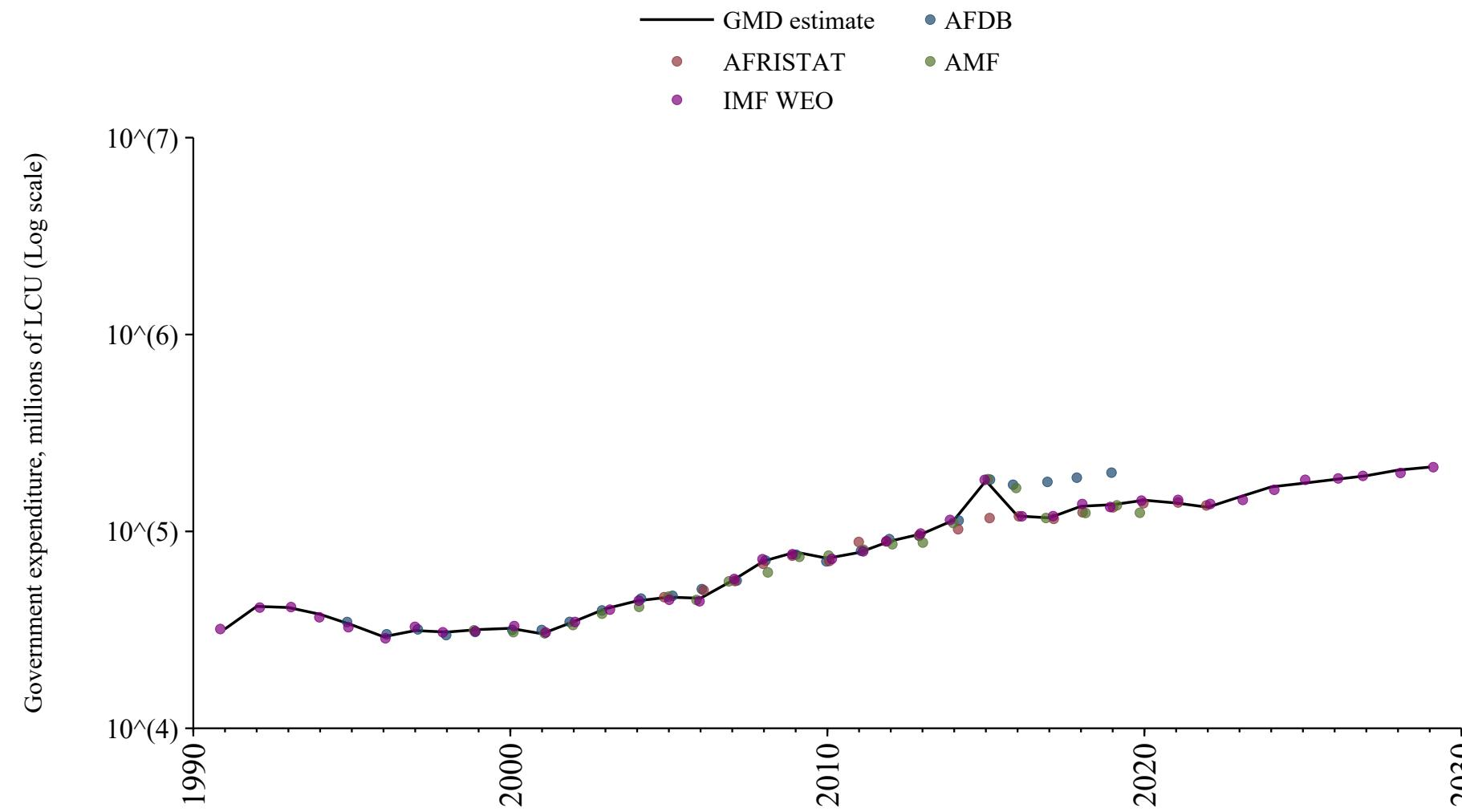
Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1854 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 133.3%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 137%).
Mitchell (2013)	1936 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 199.7%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1937 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 148.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 145.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



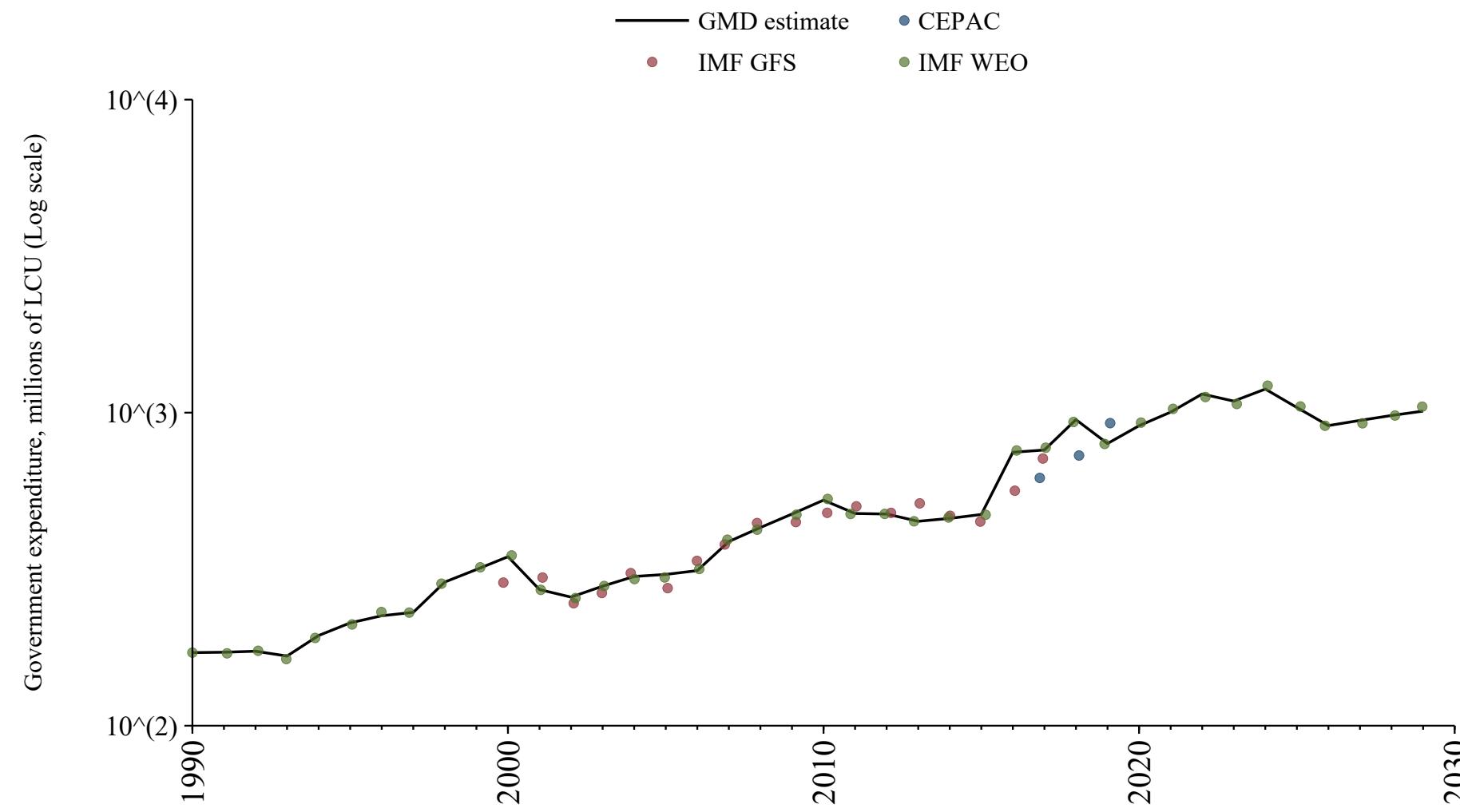
Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



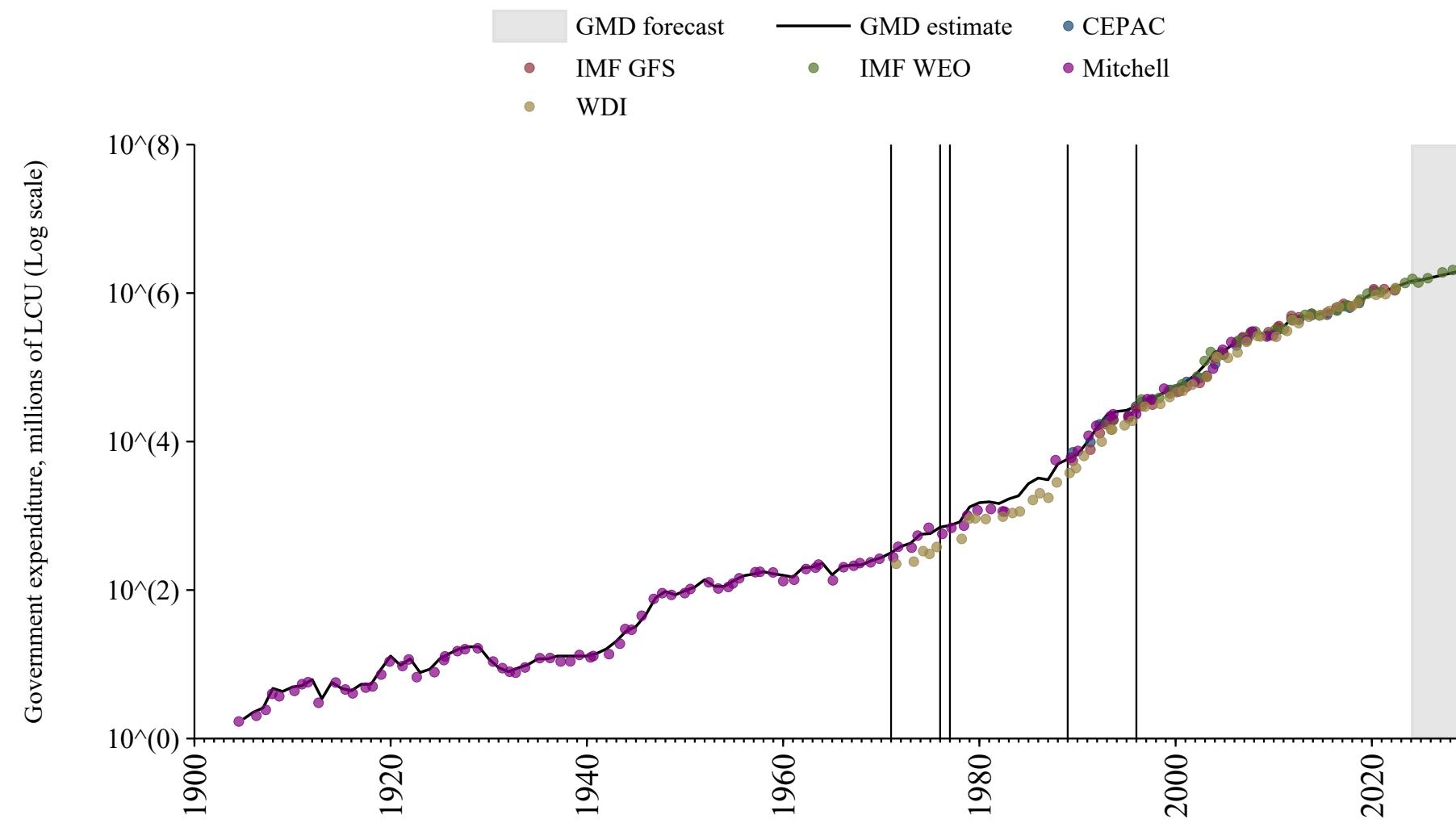
Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



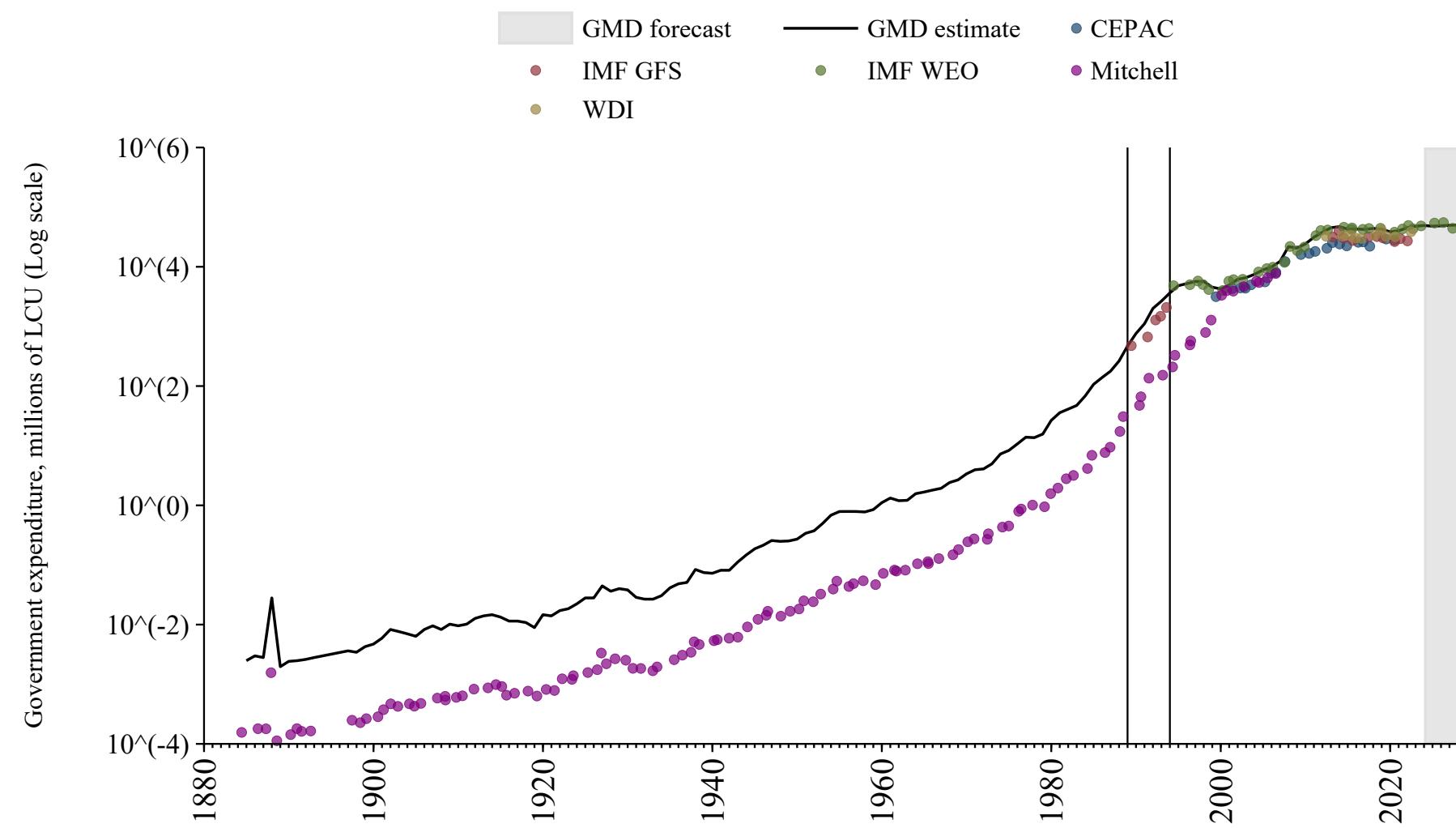
Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1905 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 107.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 171.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1977 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 111.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1978 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 161.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 121.3%).
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



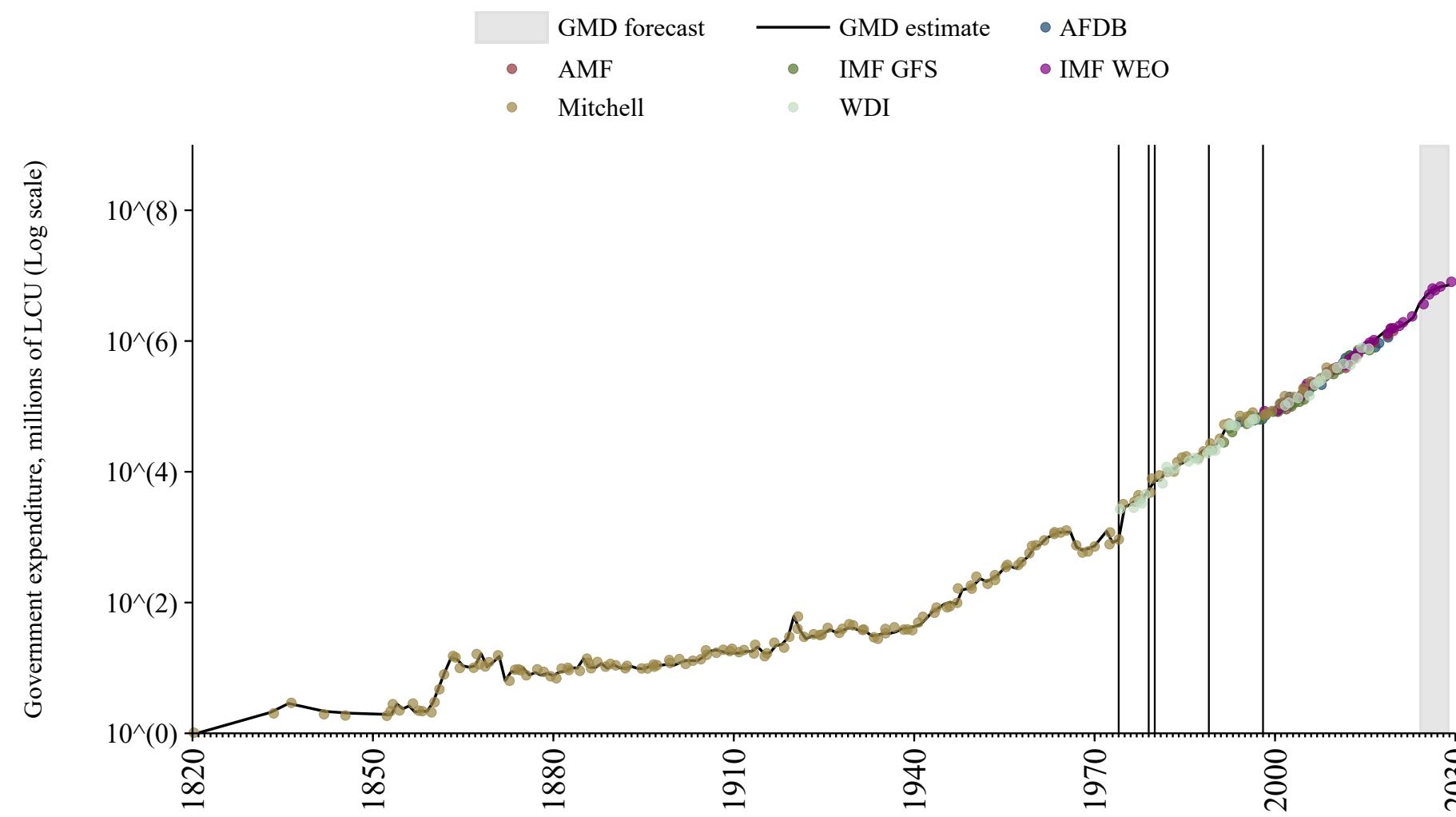
Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1885 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 1592.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 159.3%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



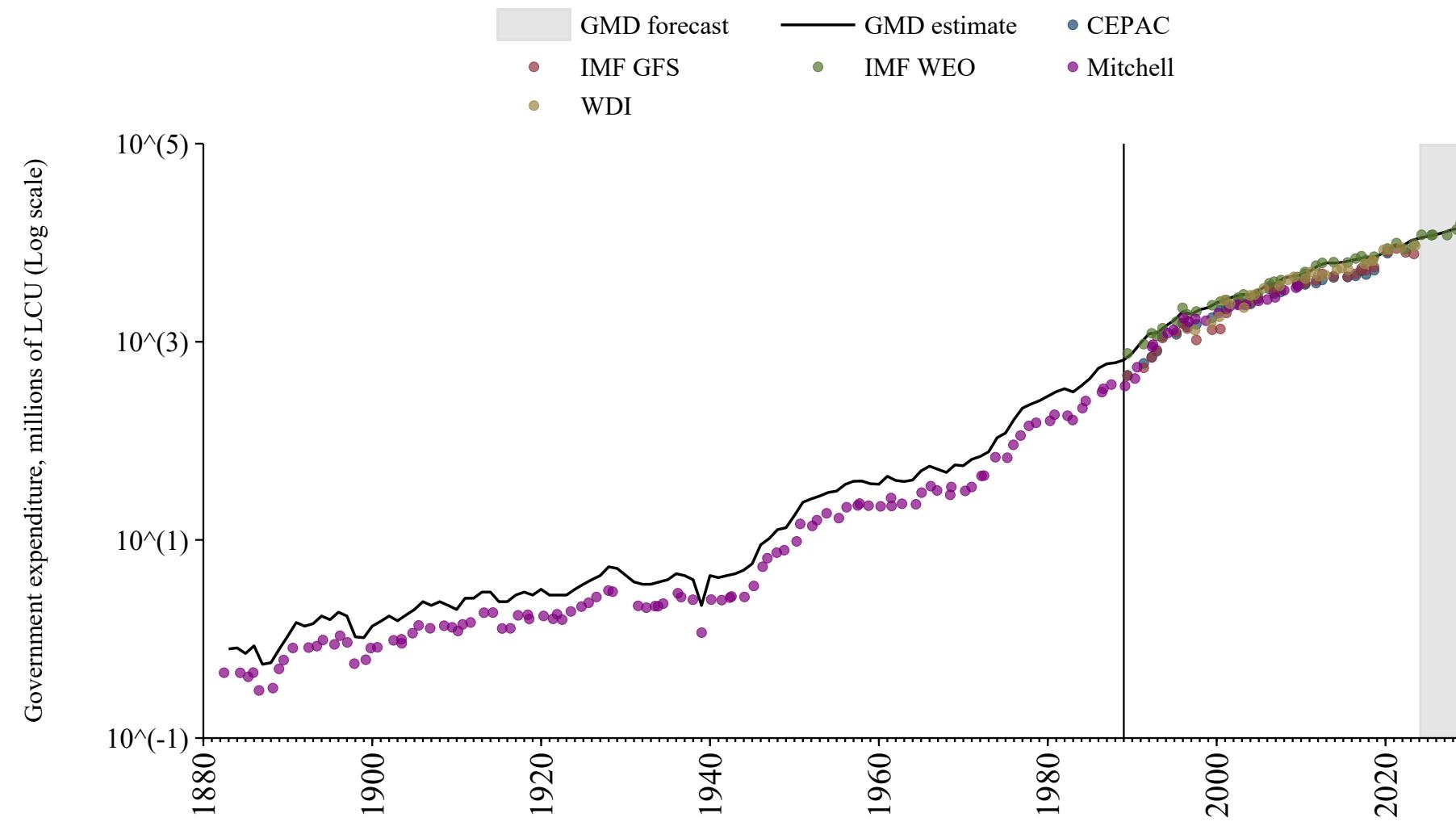
Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1821 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 99.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 107.6%)
Mitchell (2013)	1980 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 94.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 106.4%)
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 111%).
WEO (2024)	1999 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



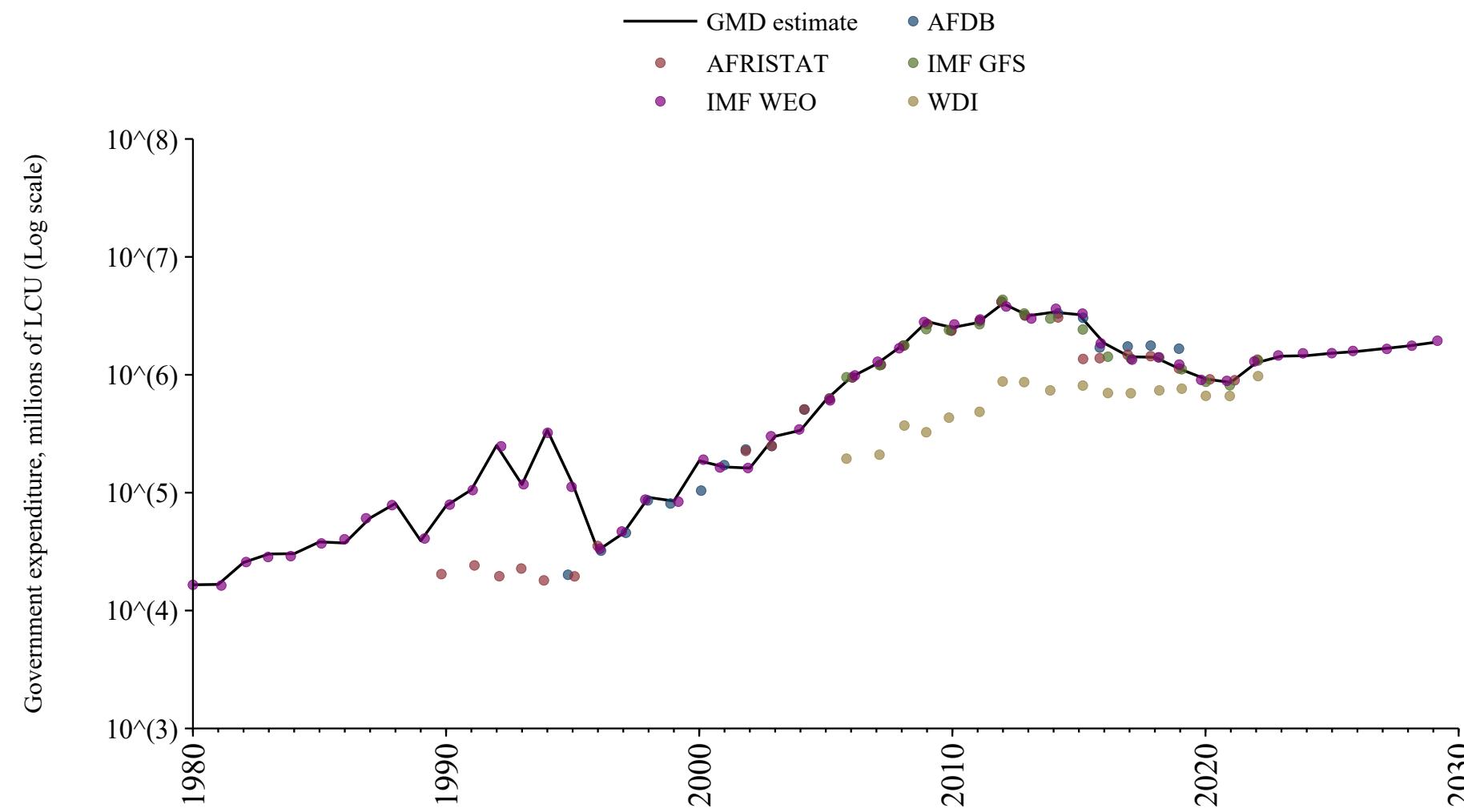
El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1883 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 173.6%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



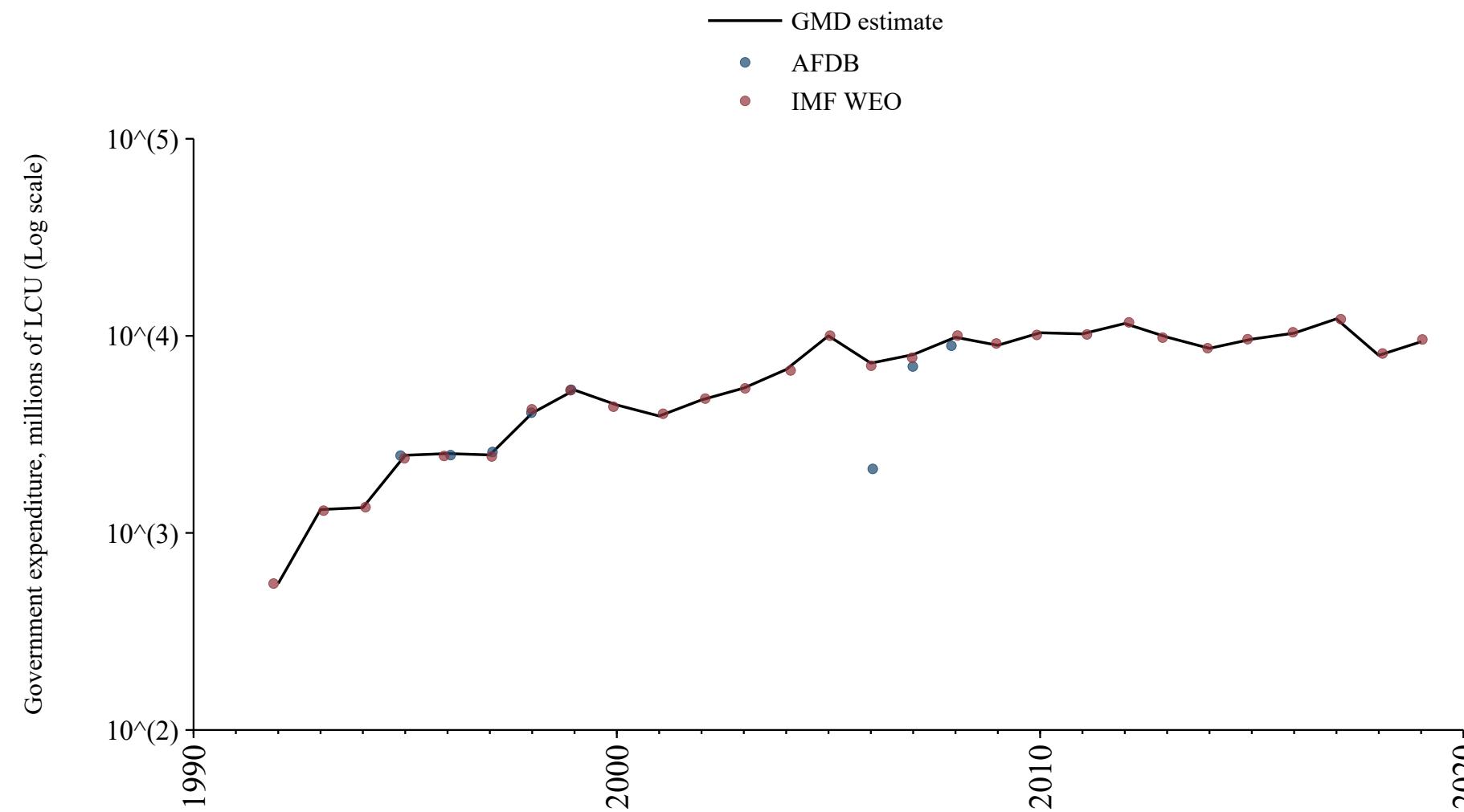
Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



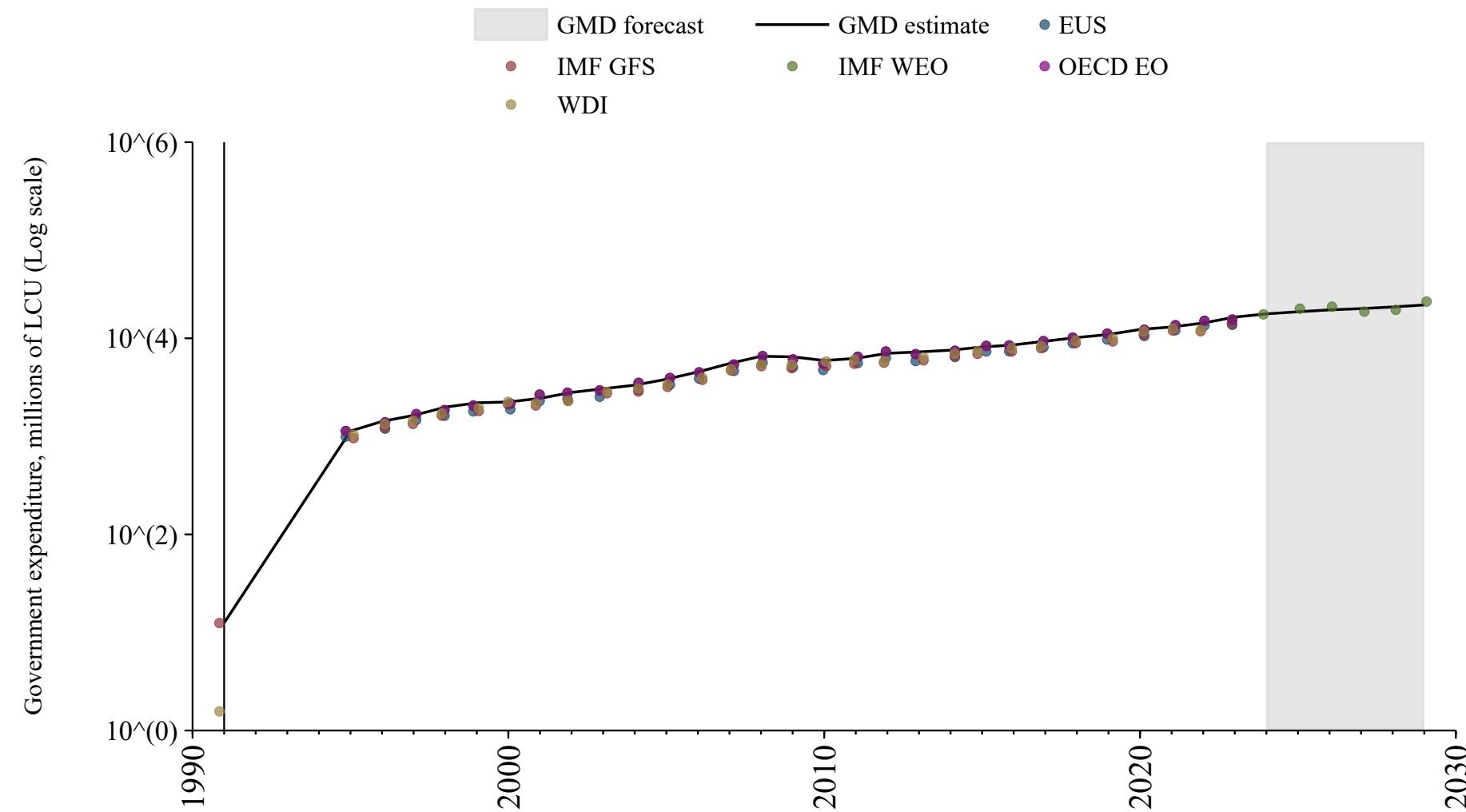
Eritrea

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



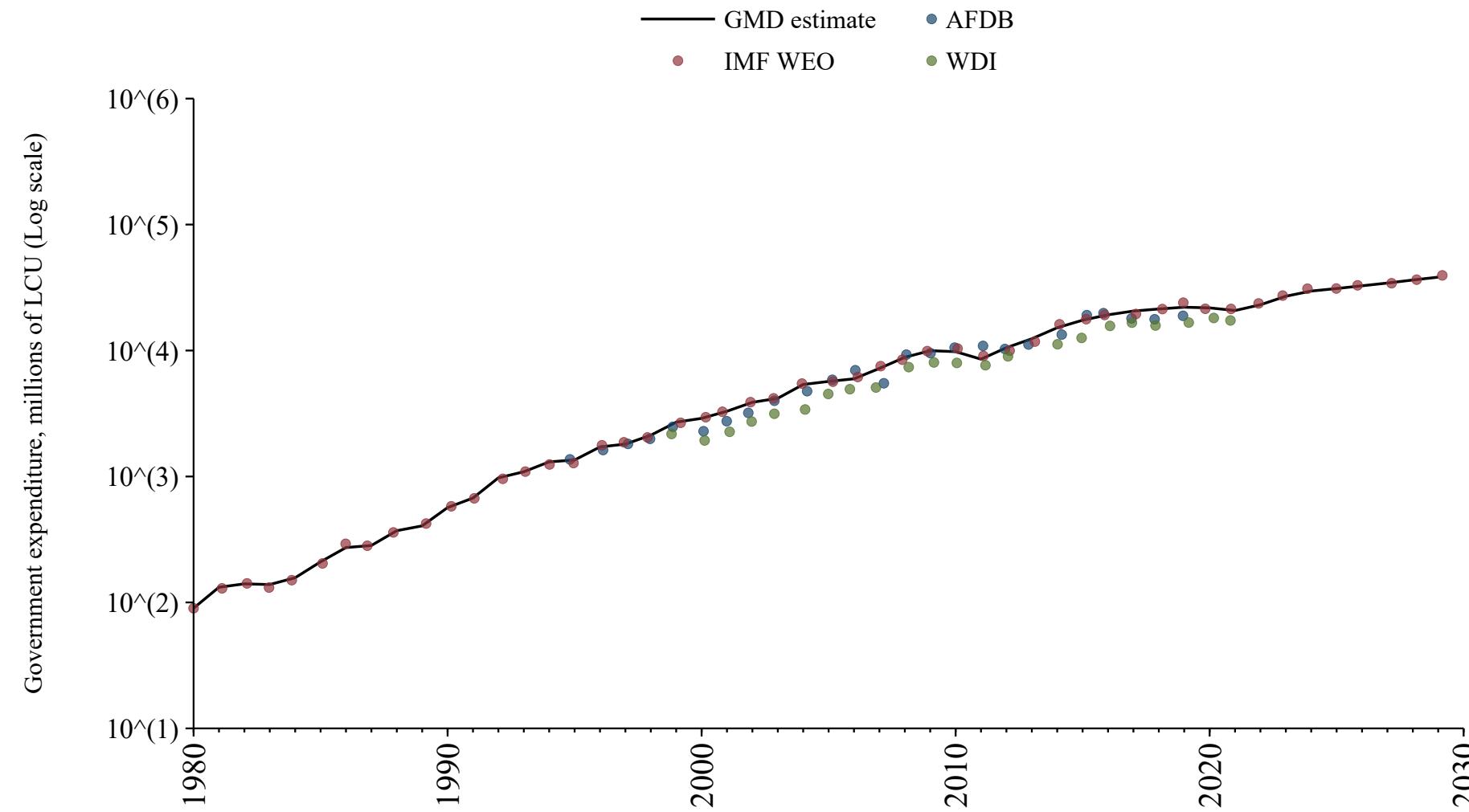
Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



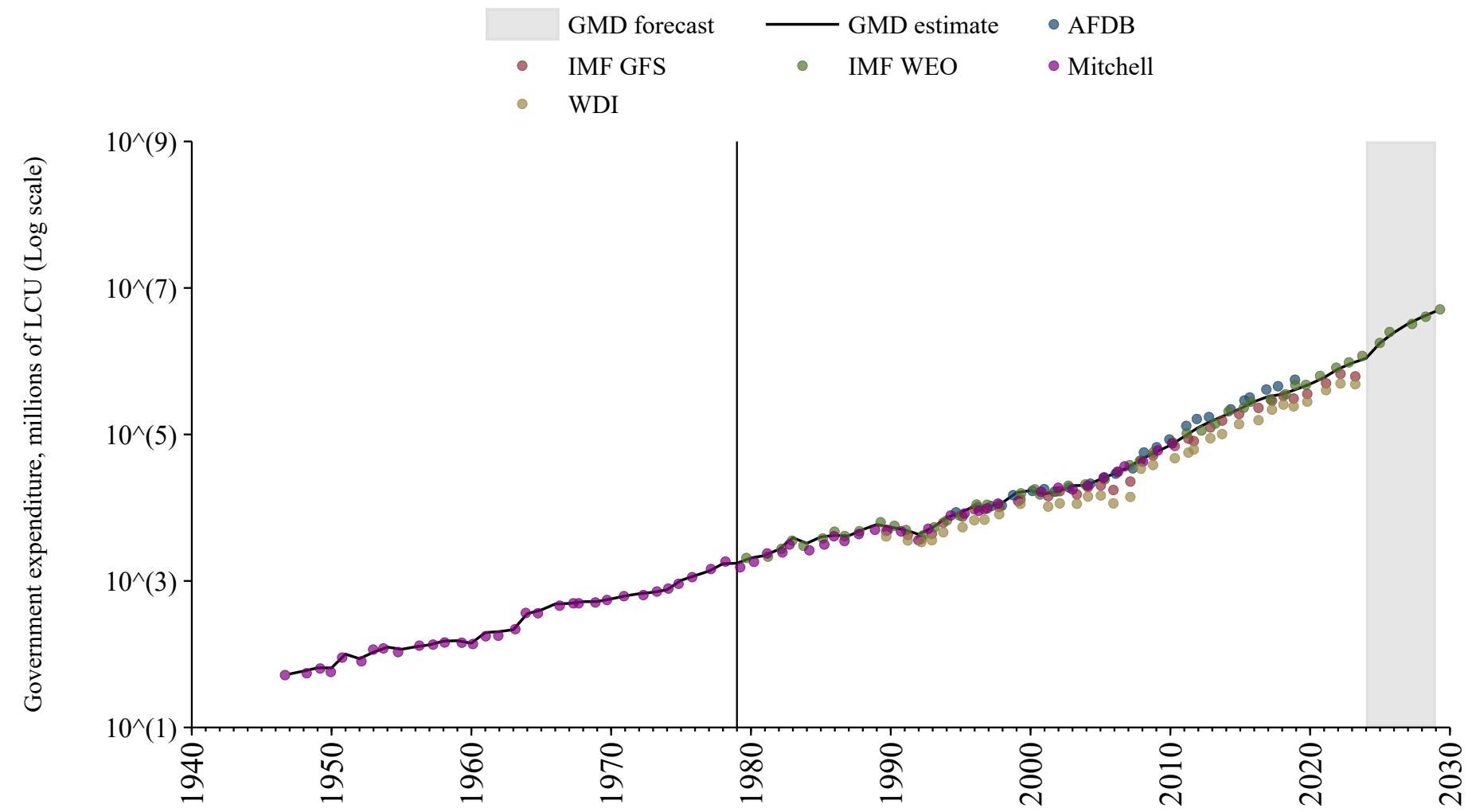
Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



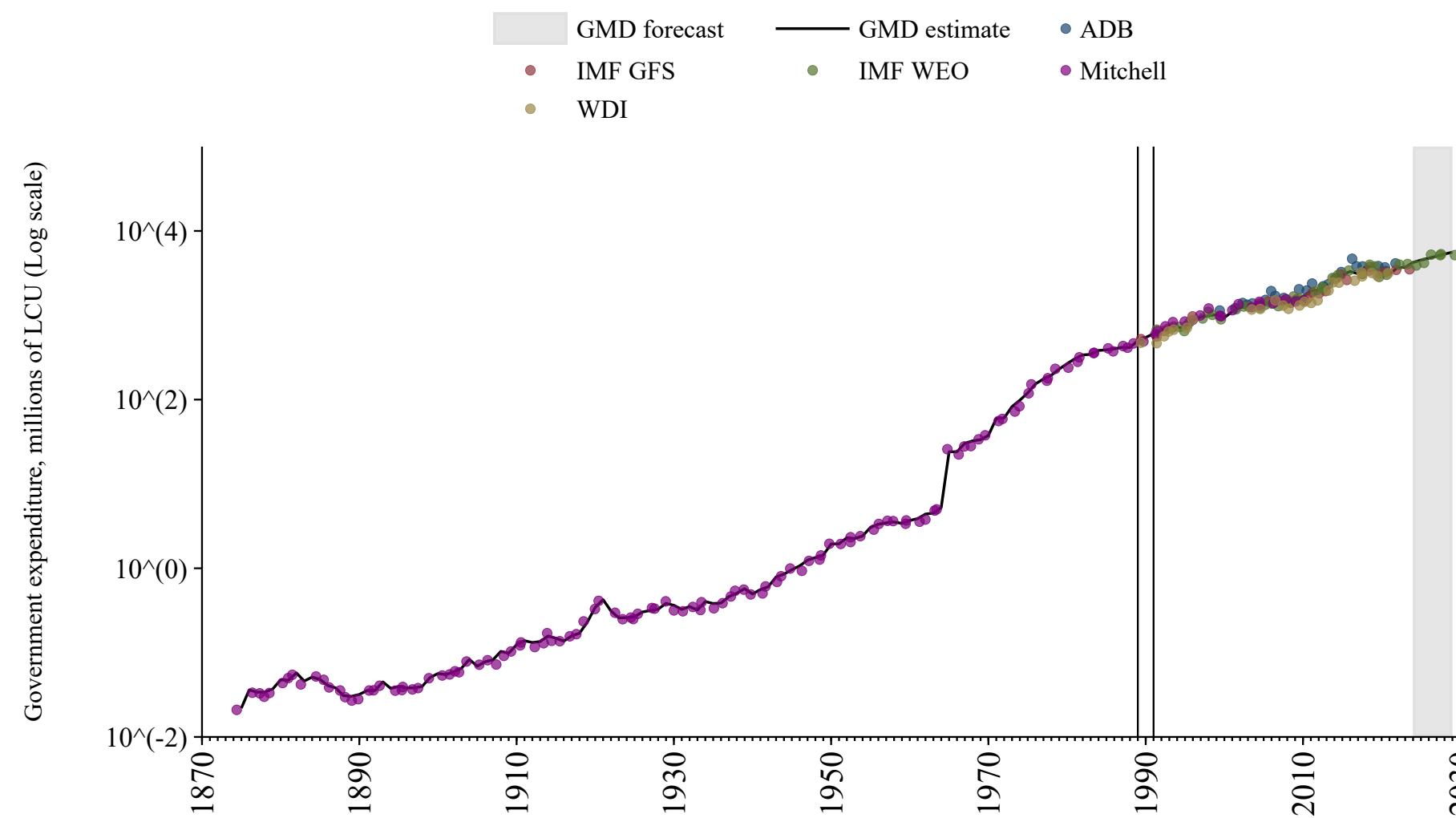
Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



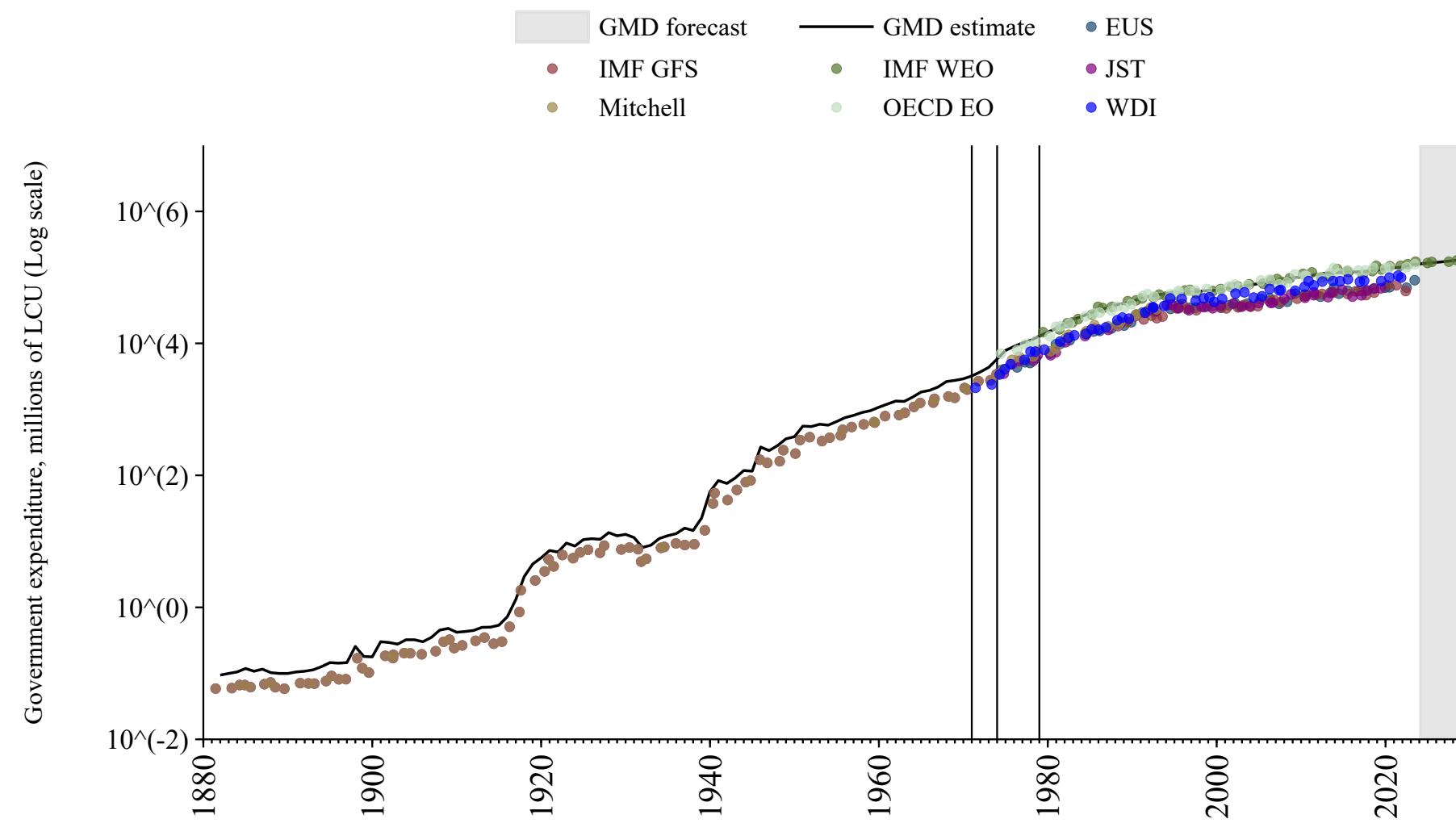
Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1875 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 104.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 104.6%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



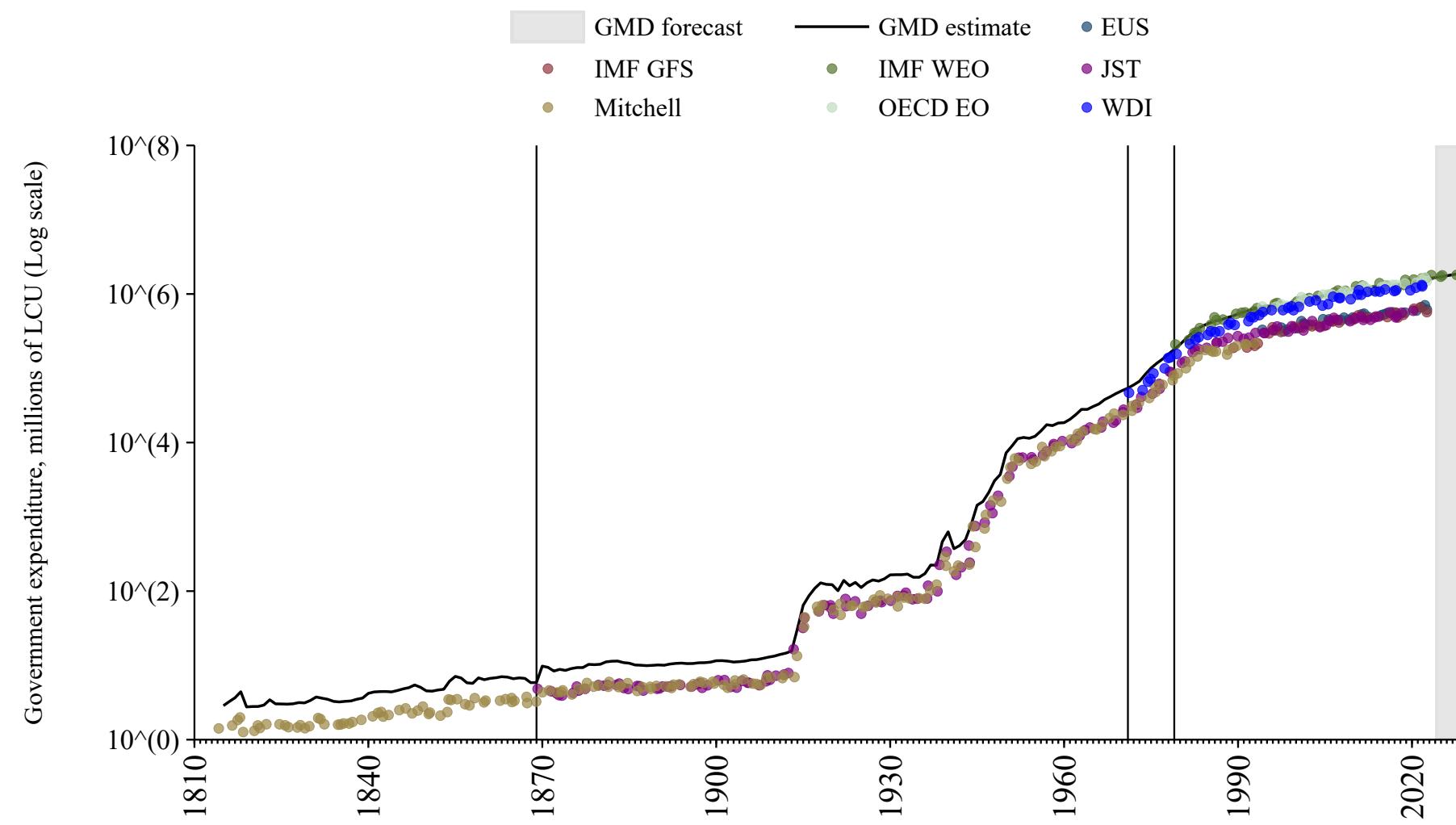
Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1882 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 160.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 173.7%).
Eurostat (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 199%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



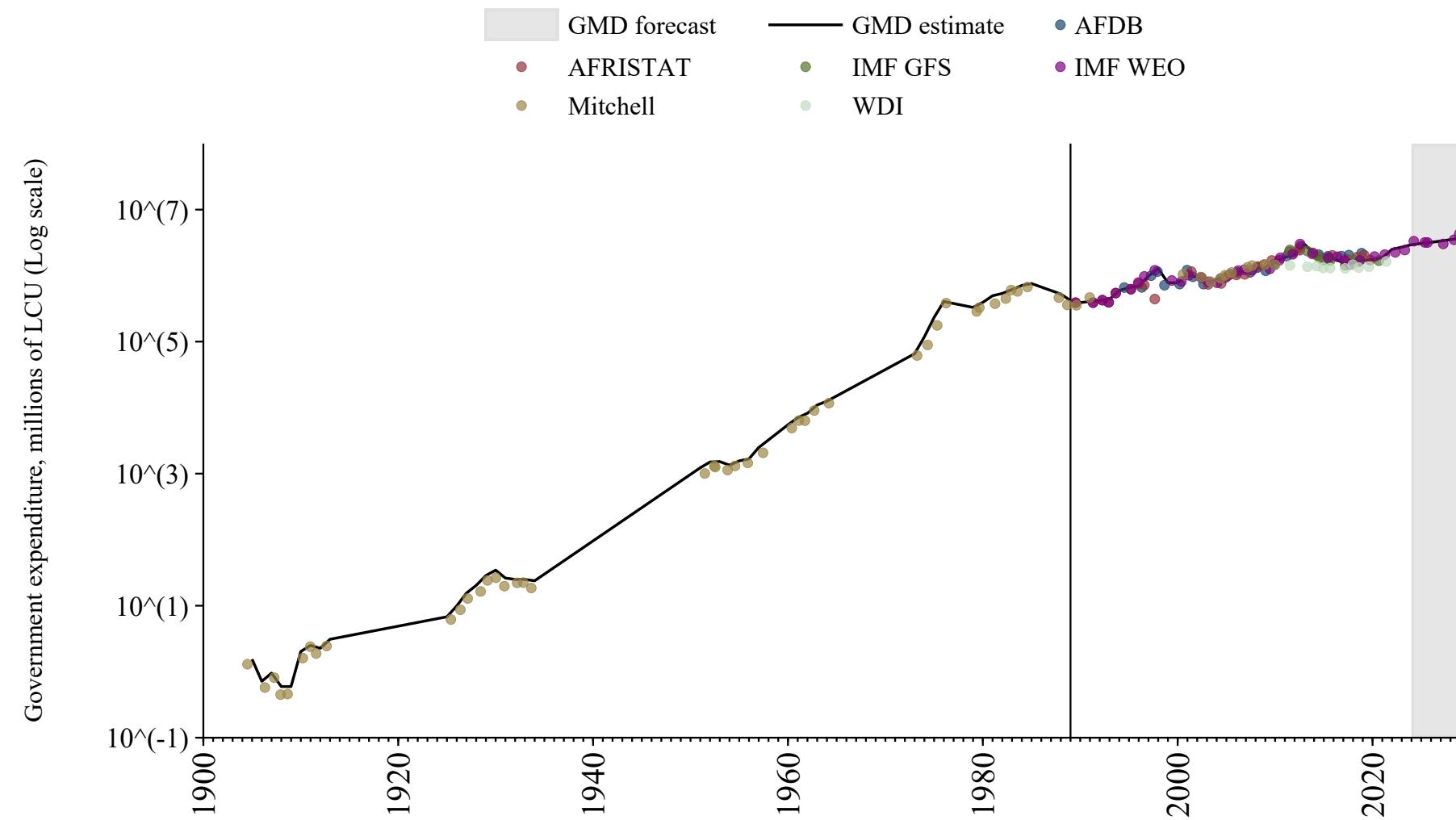
France

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1815 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 202.2%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 202.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 127.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



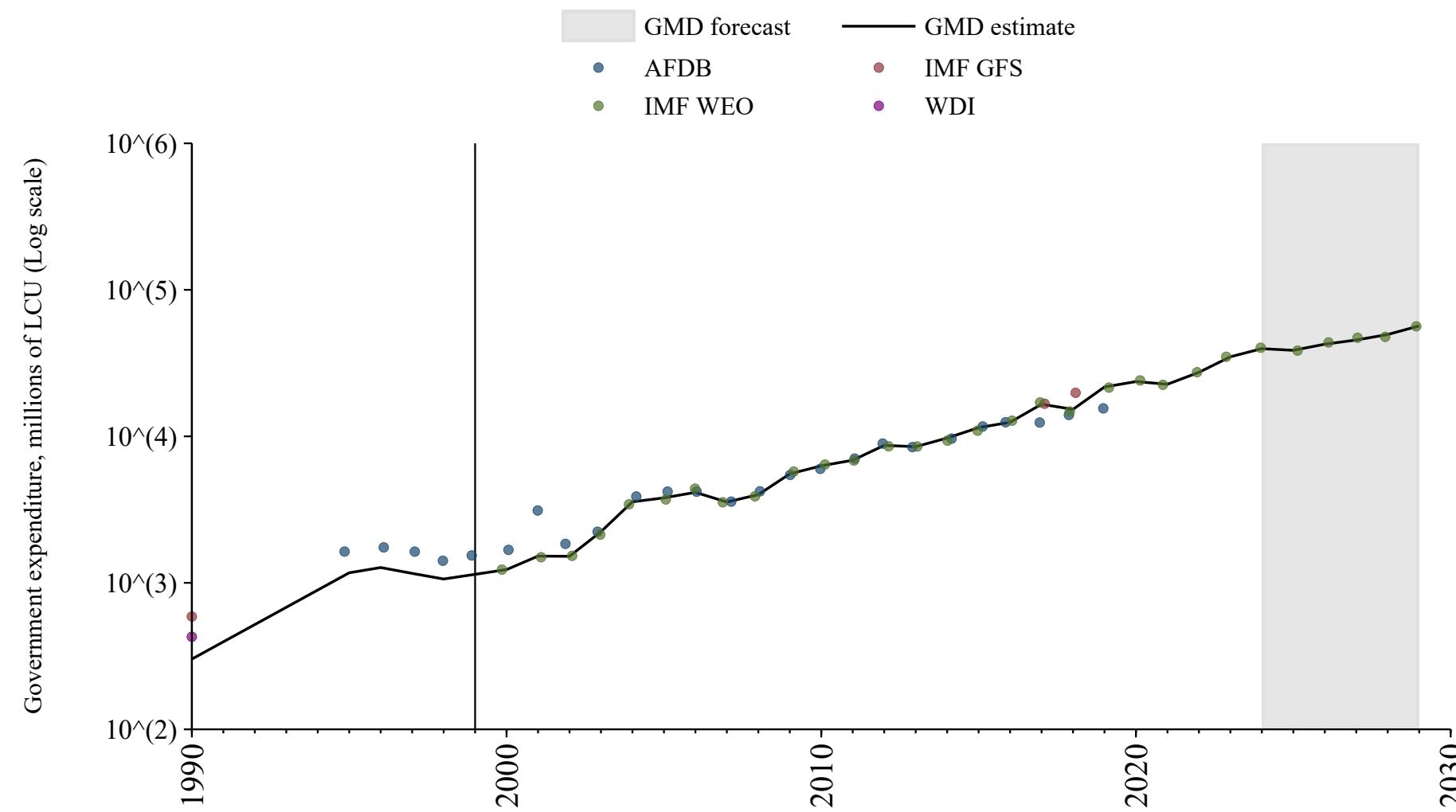
Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1905 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 119.2%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



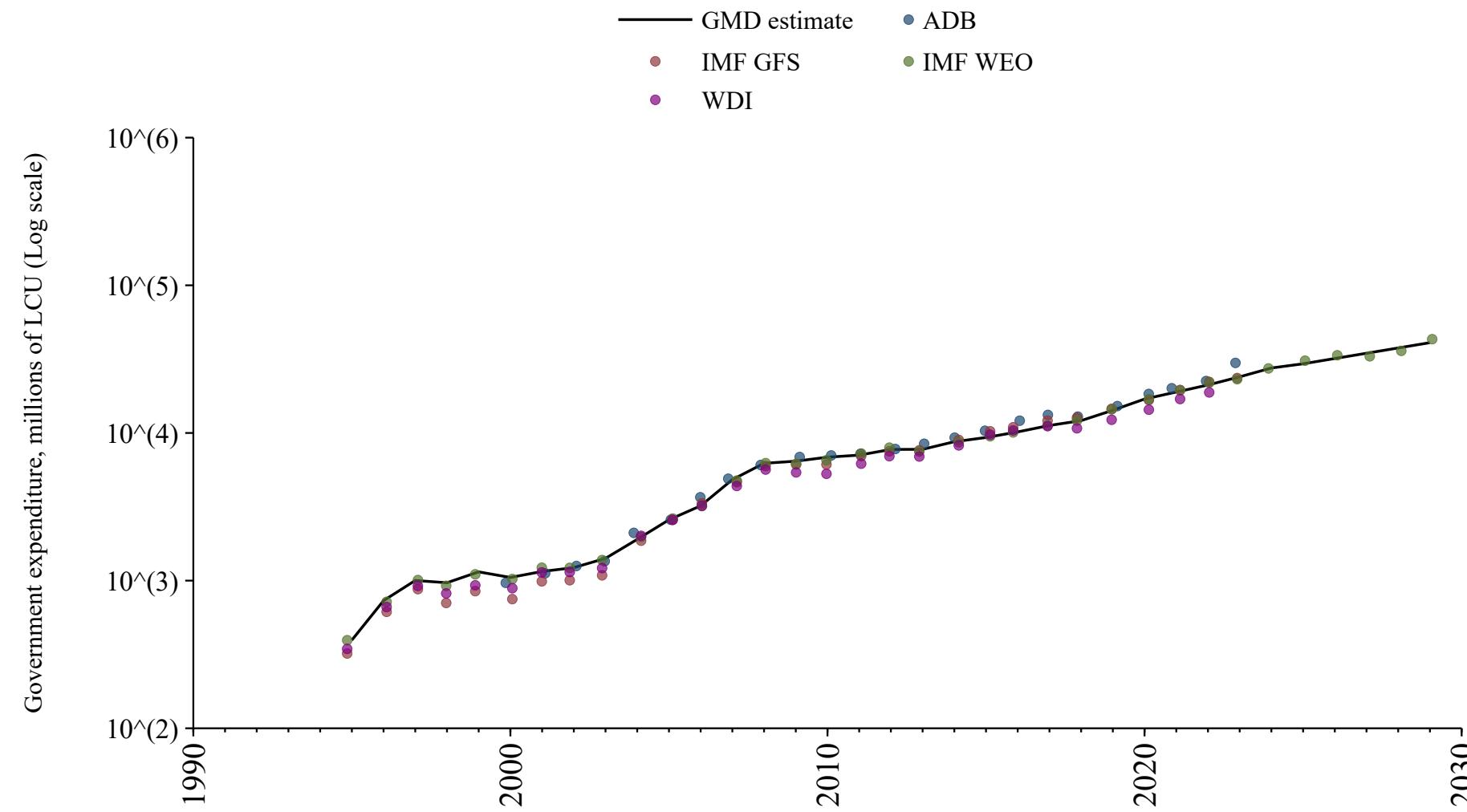
Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 51.2%).
Bank (2024)	1991 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 71.6%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



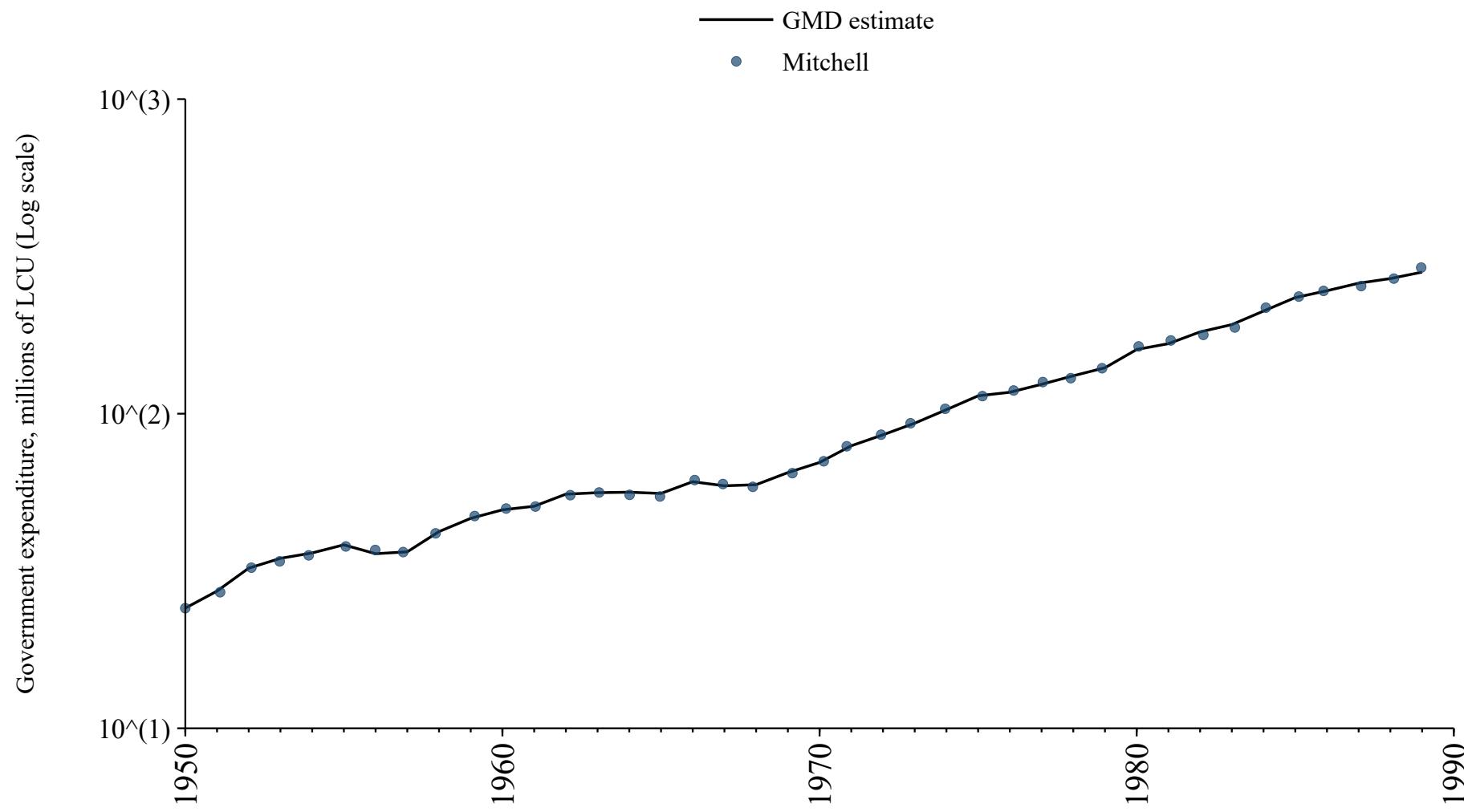
Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



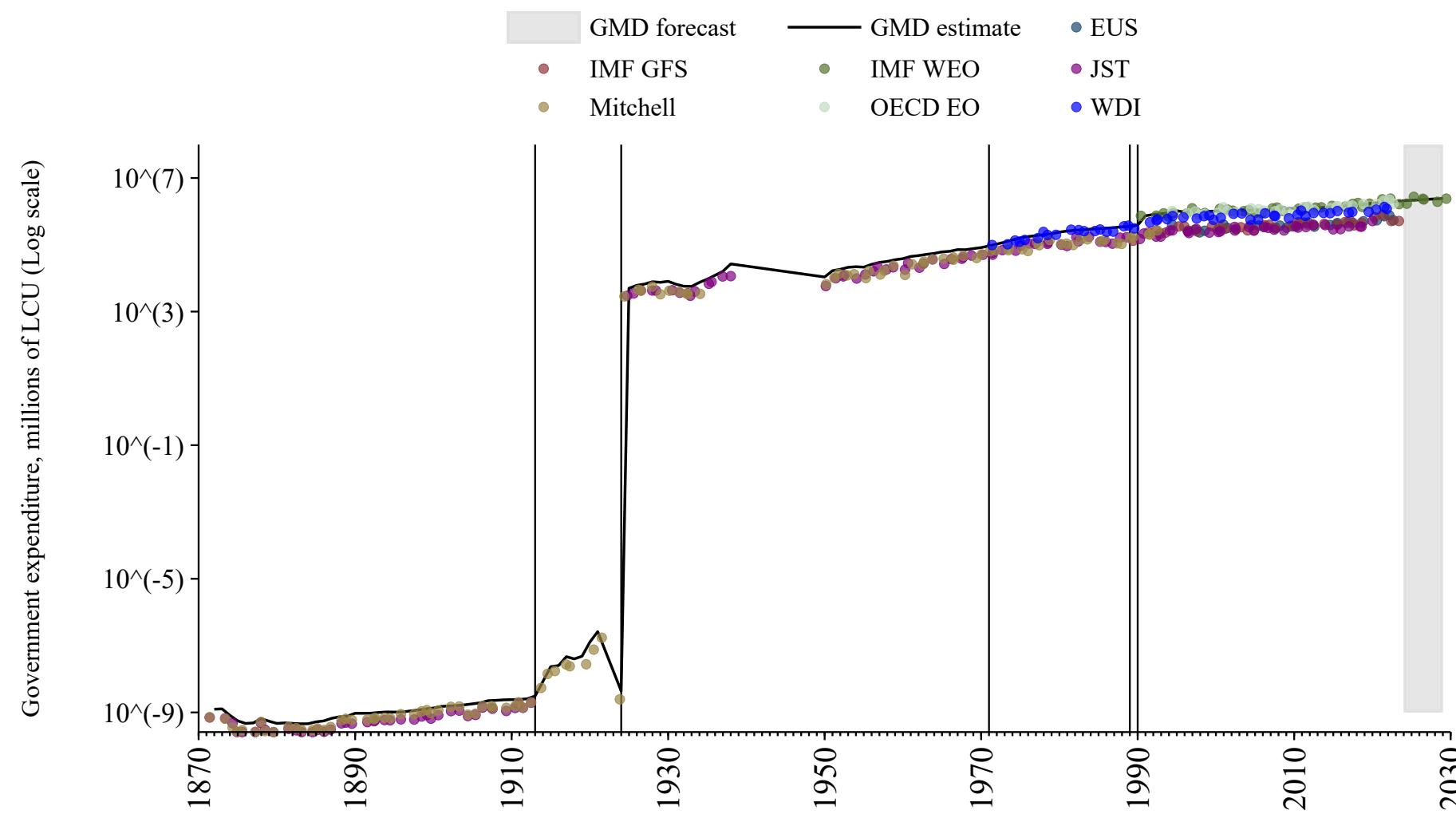
German Democratic Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990



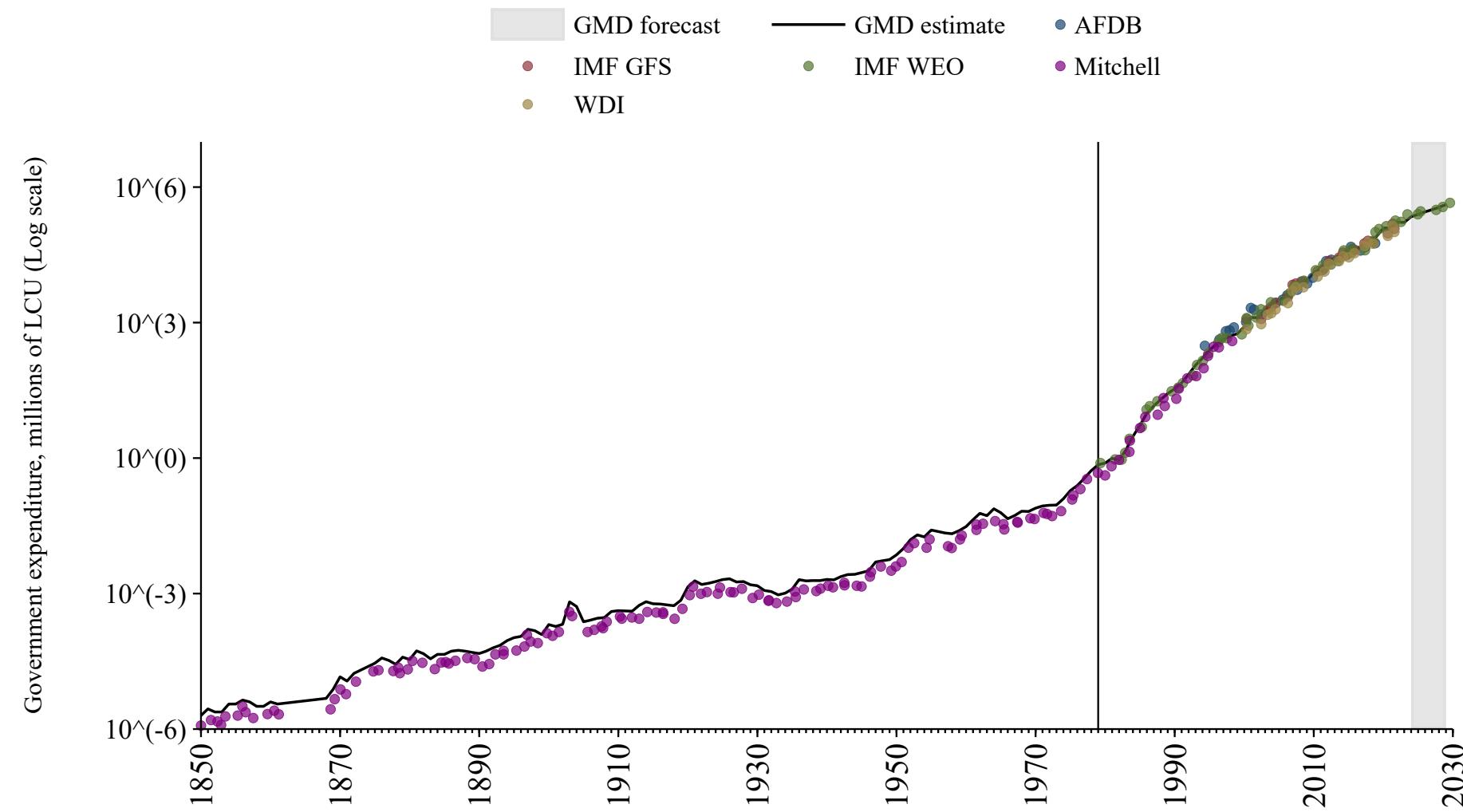
Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1872 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 176.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 171.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1925 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 183.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 107%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 291.4%).
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



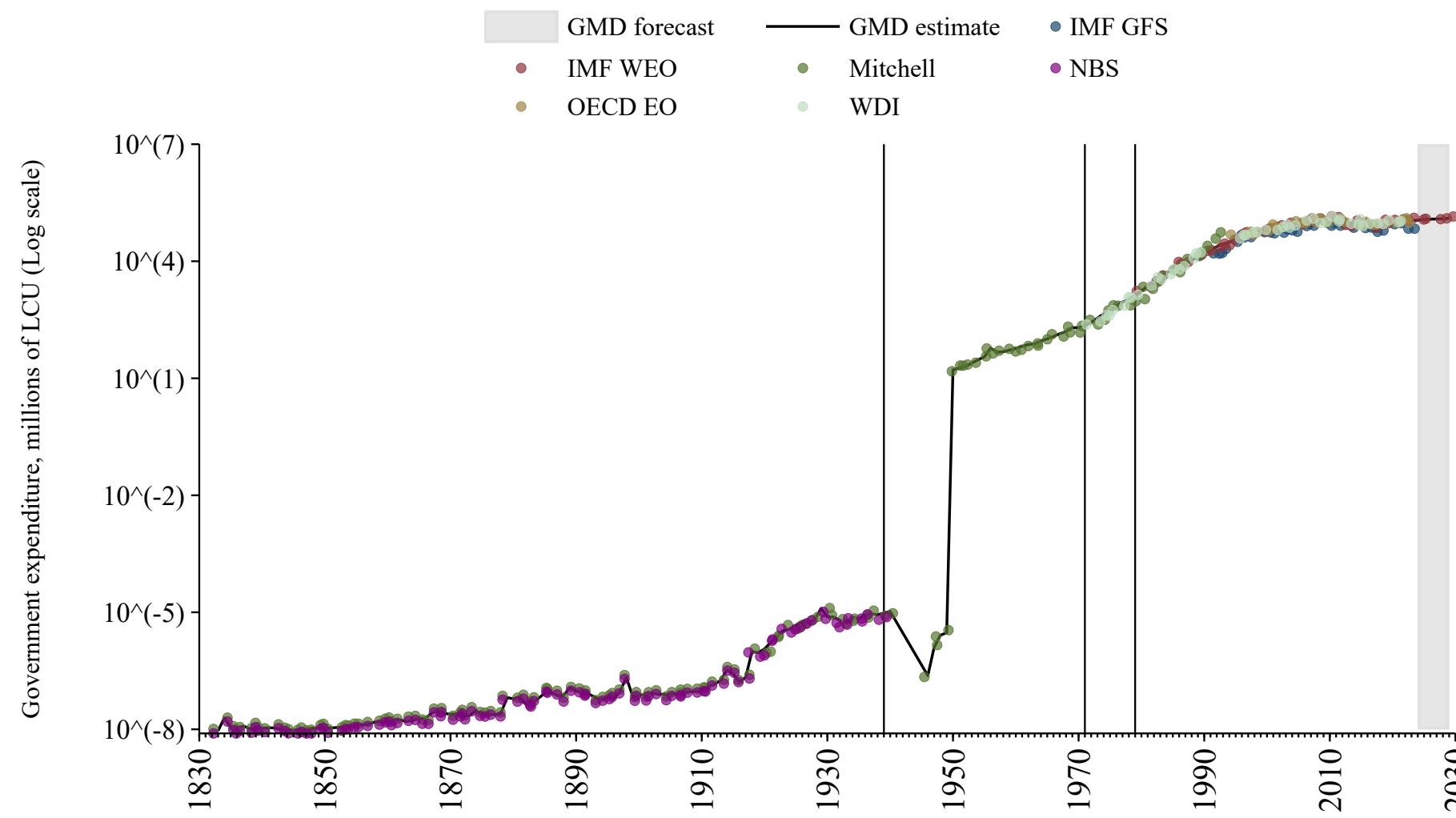
Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1850 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 166.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



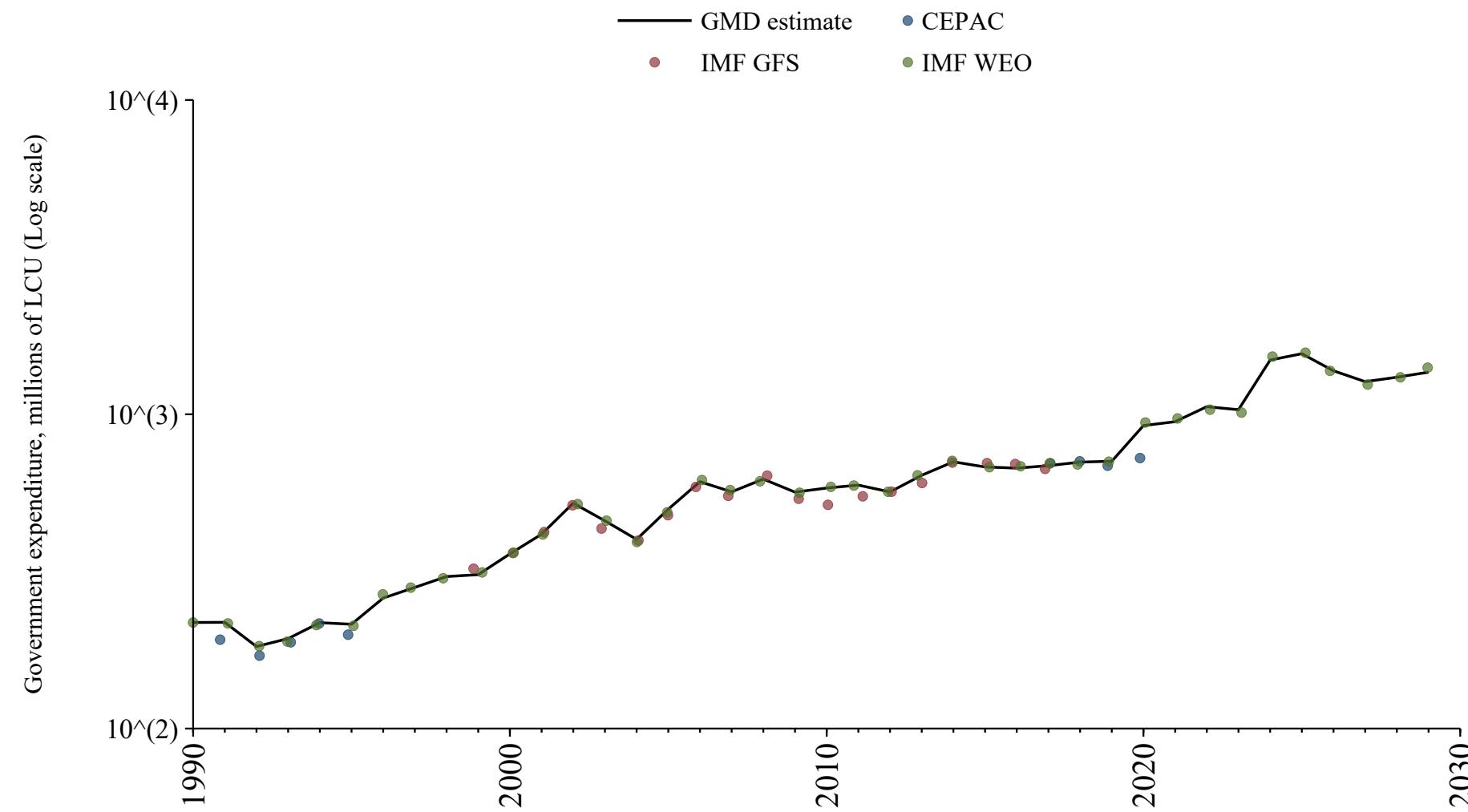
Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1833 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 116.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 103.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 113%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



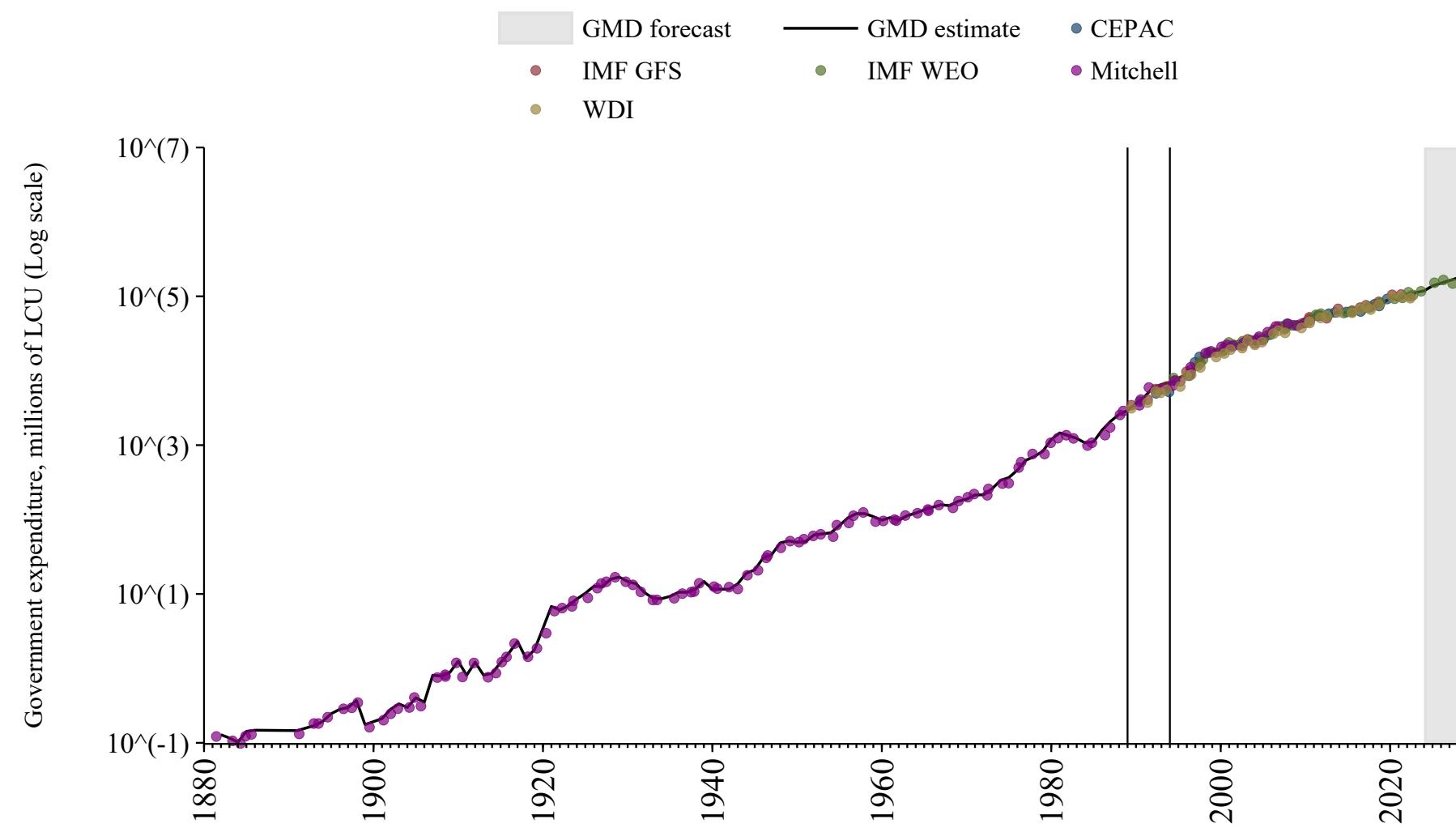
Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



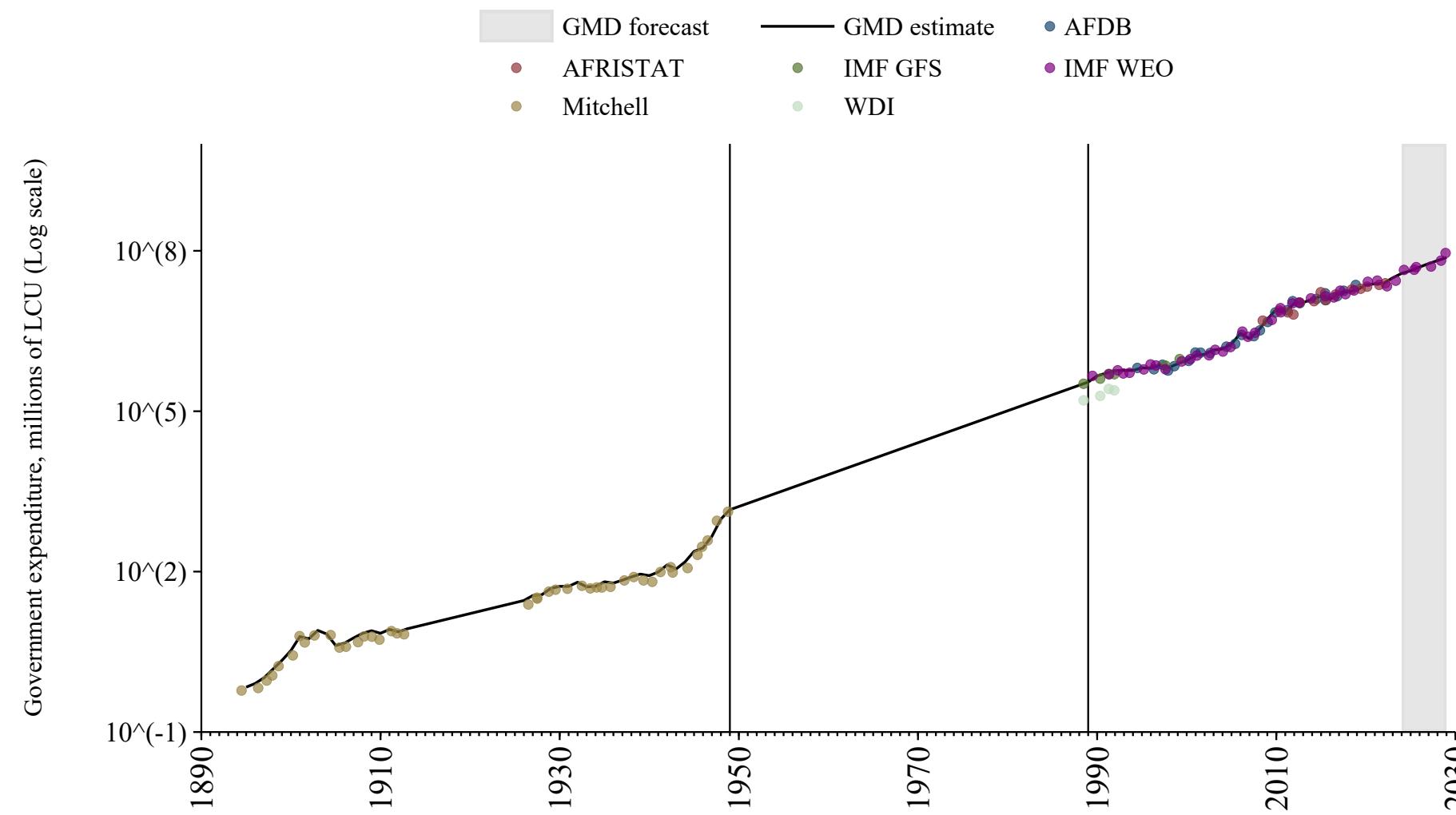
Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1882 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 105.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 105.5%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



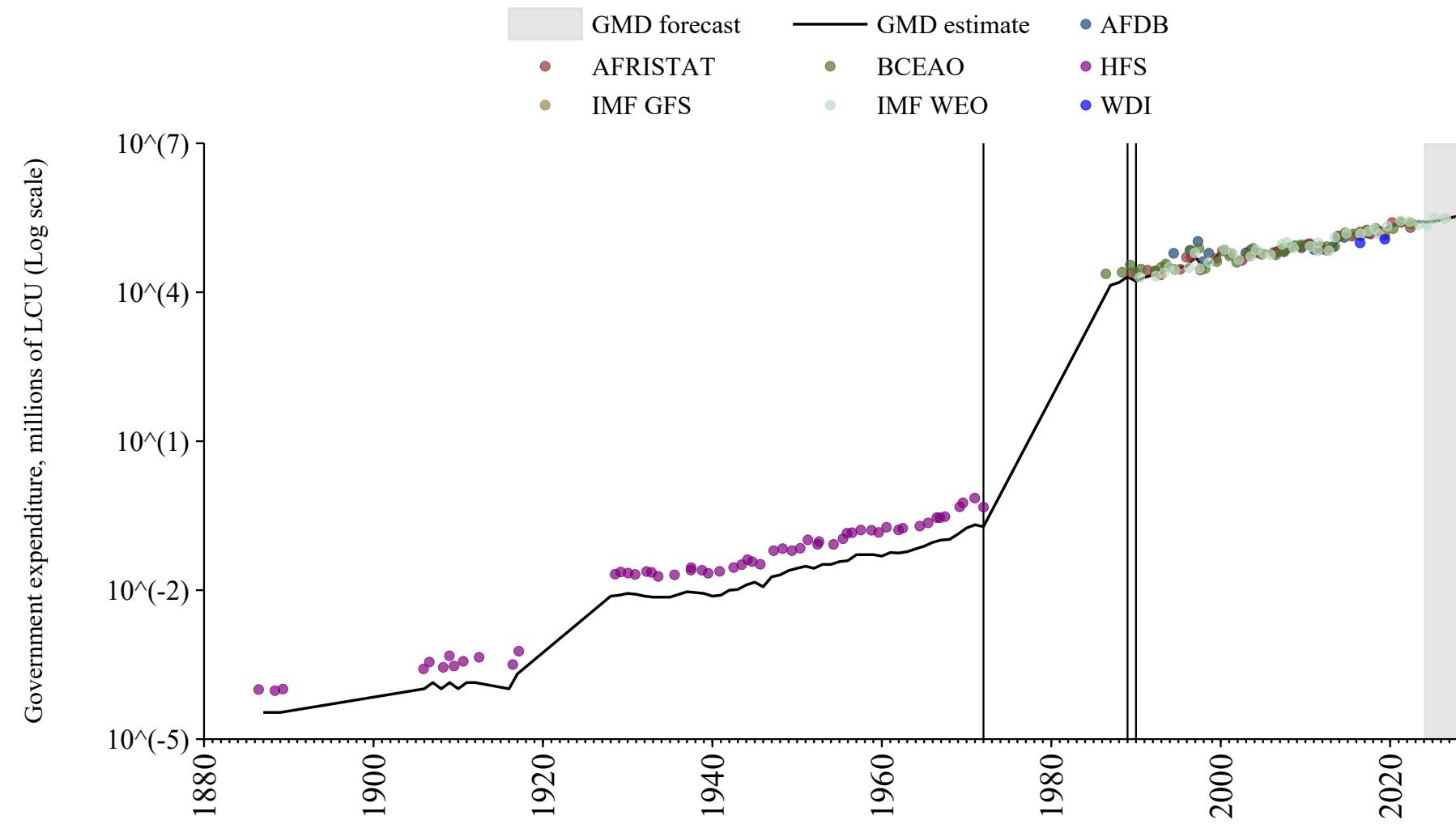
Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1895 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 115.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 107.4%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



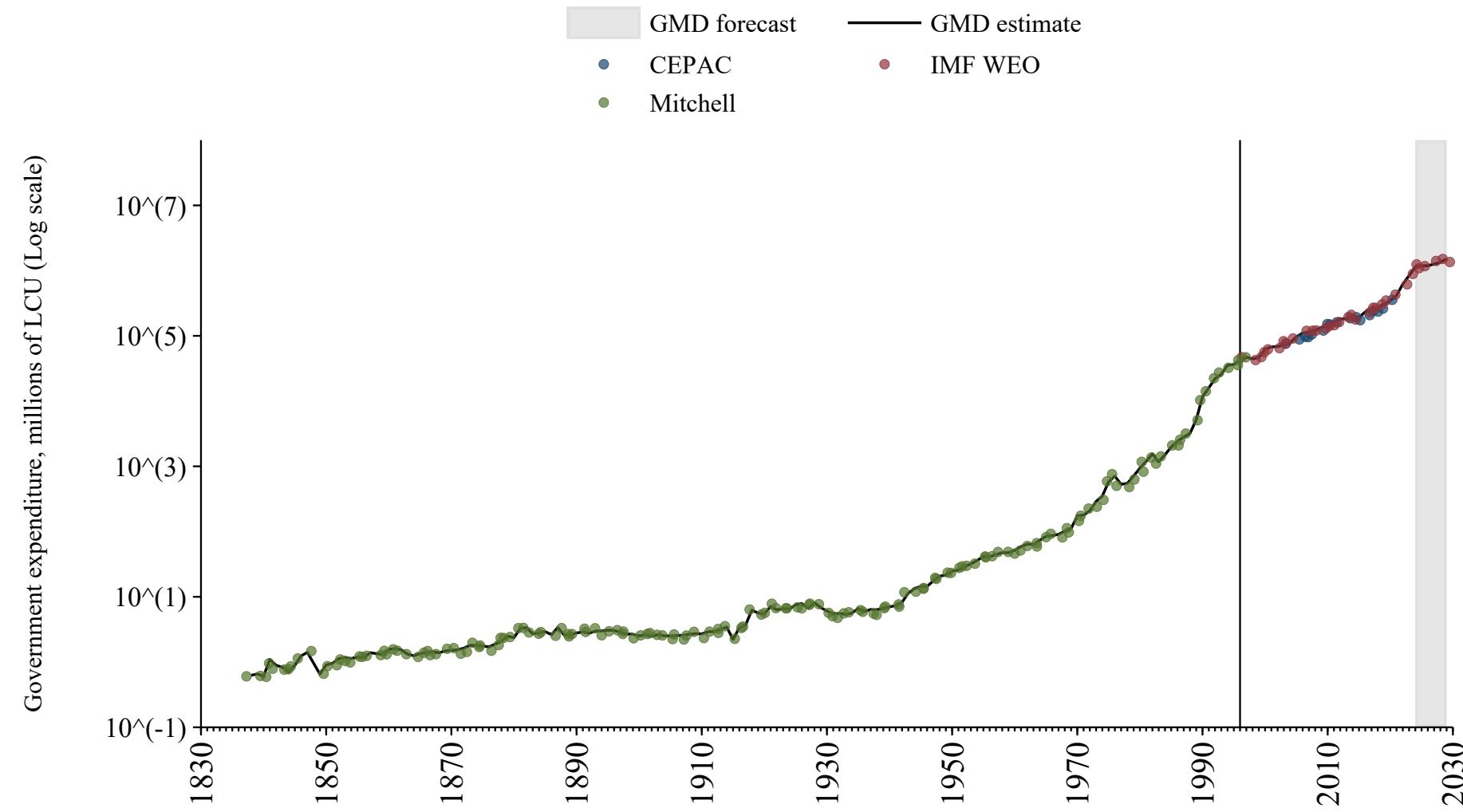
Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1887 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 34.5%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1973 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 58.7%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 67.7%).
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



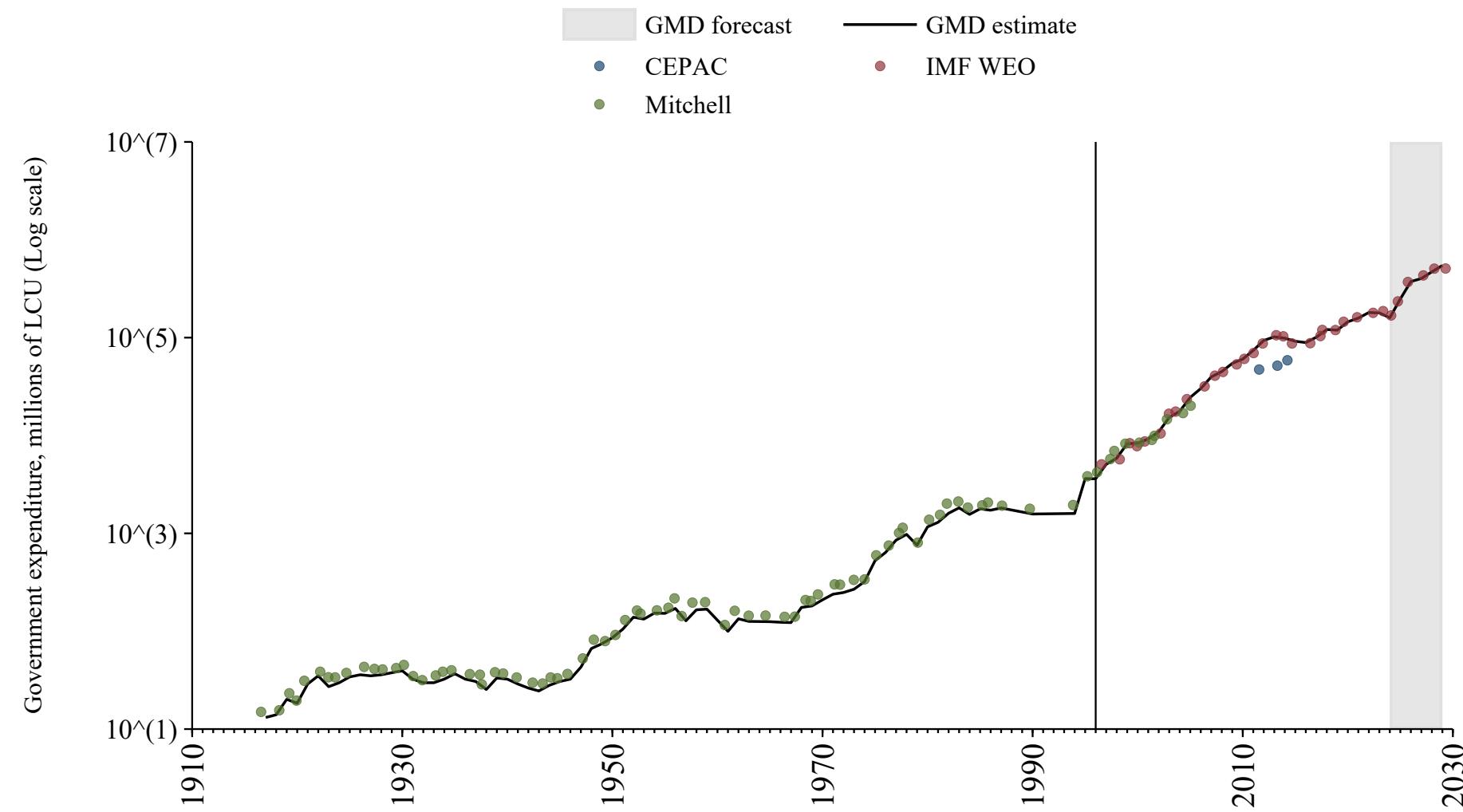
Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1838 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 103.3%).
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



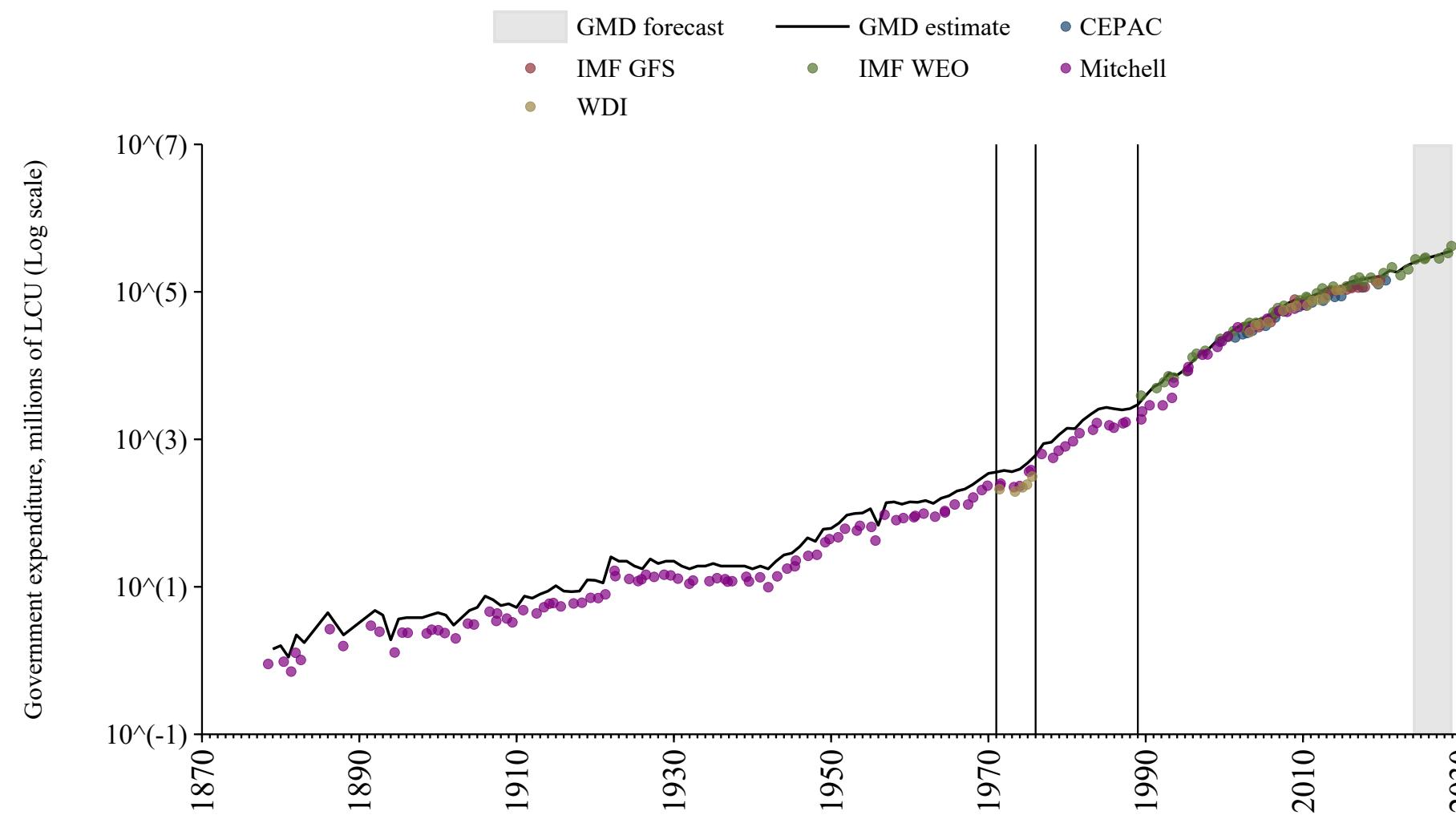
Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1917 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 87.6%).
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



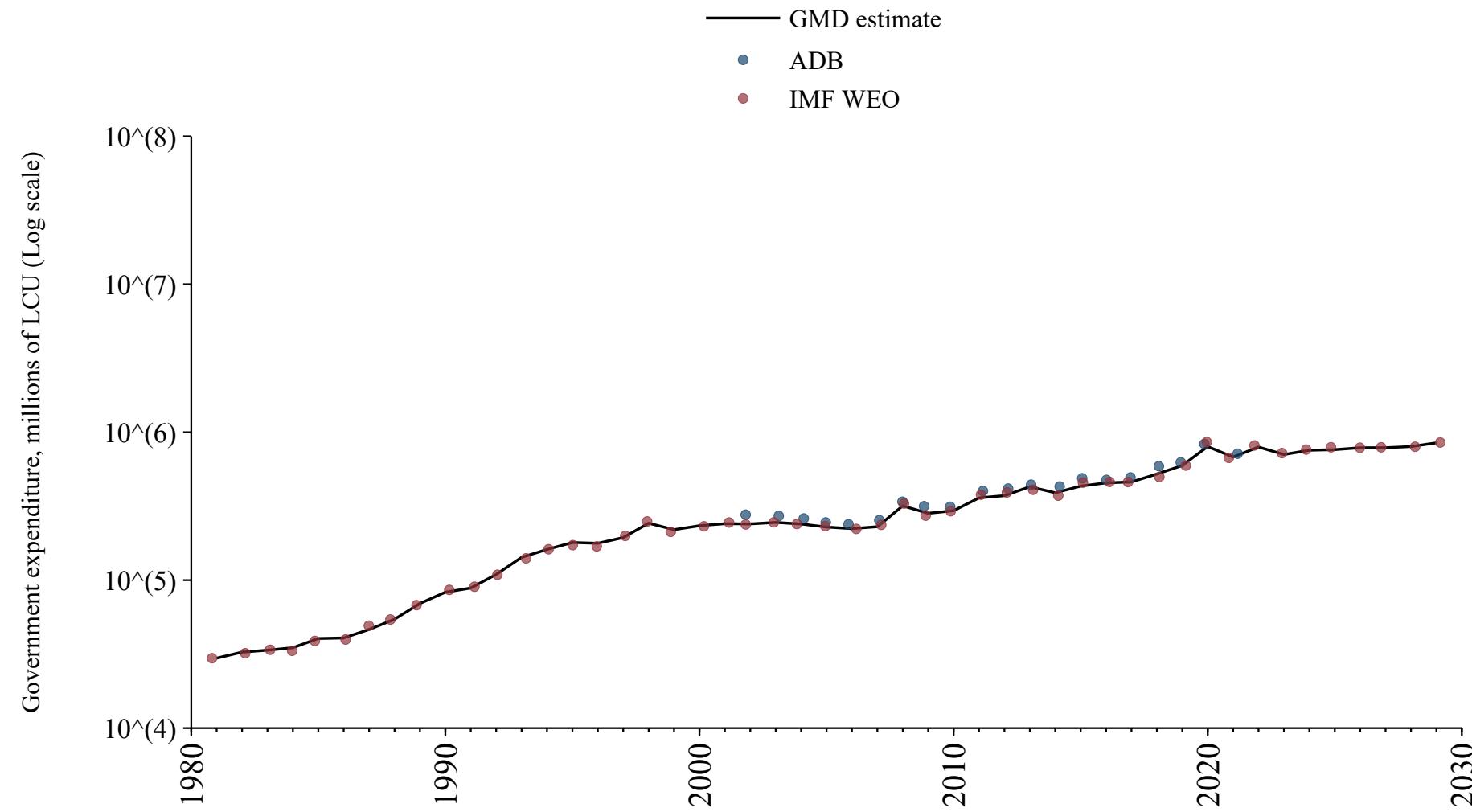
Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1879 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 159.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 179.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1977 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 158%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



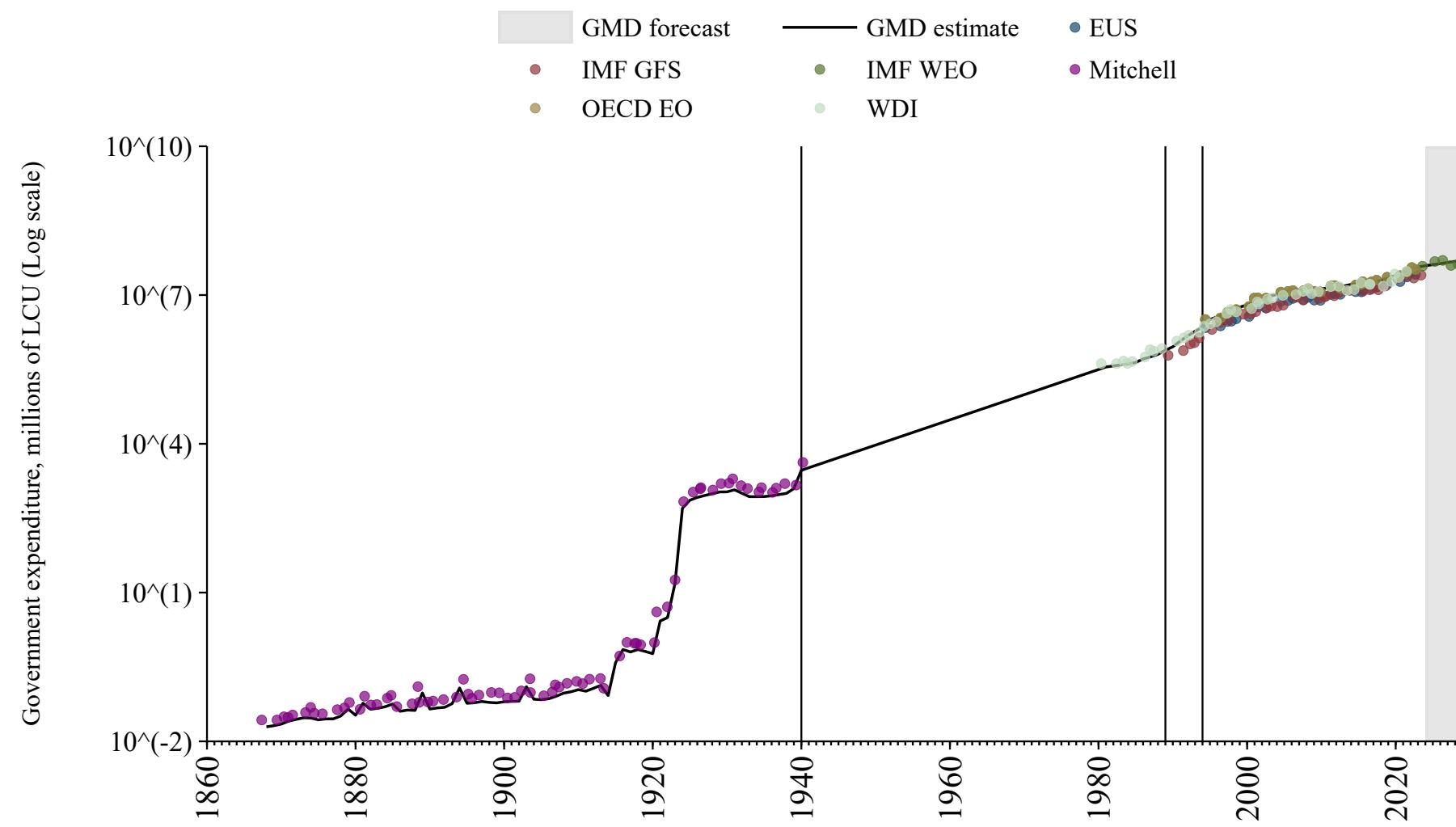
Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1981 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



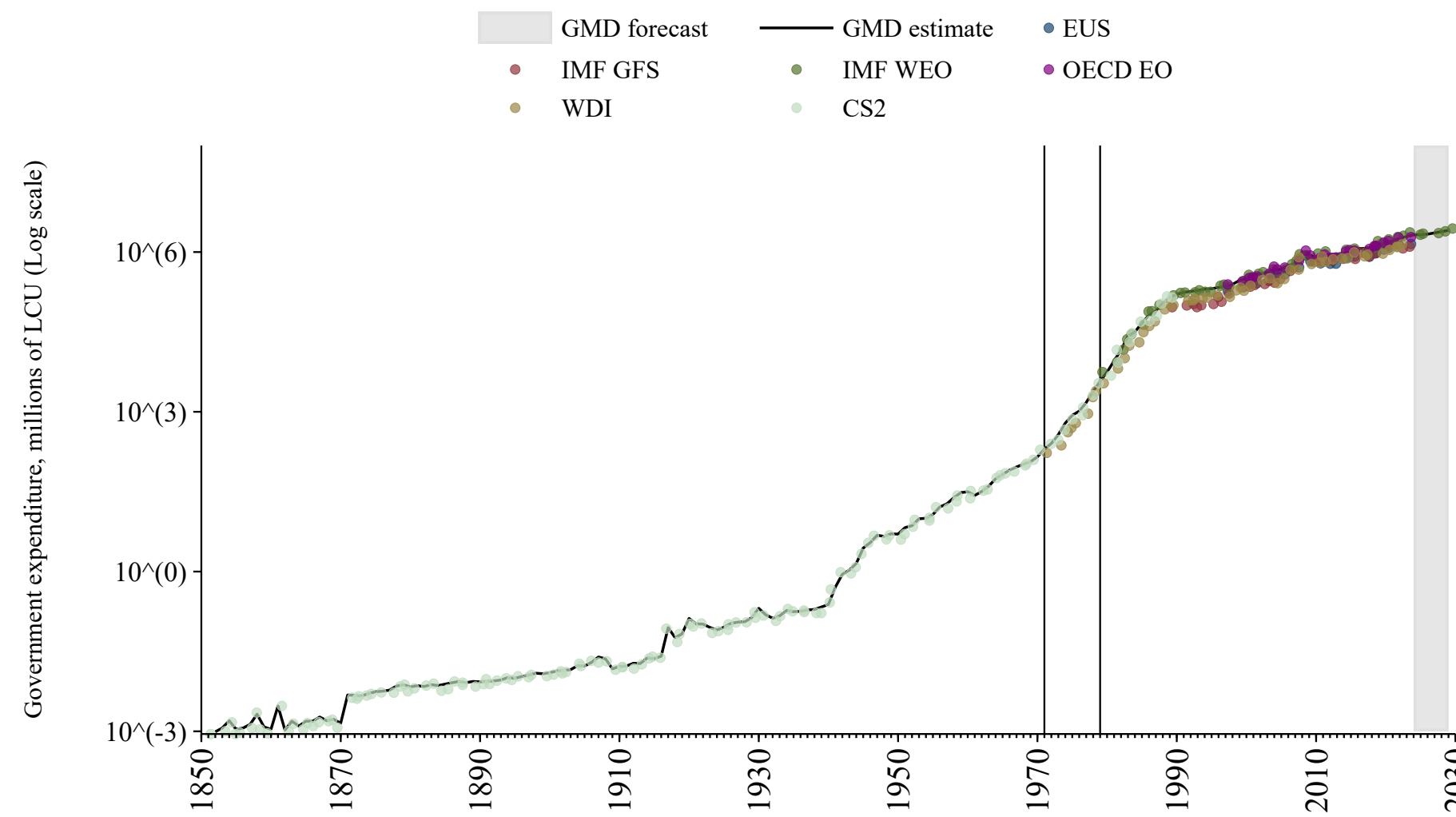
Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1868 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 72.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1941 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 85.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 147.9%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



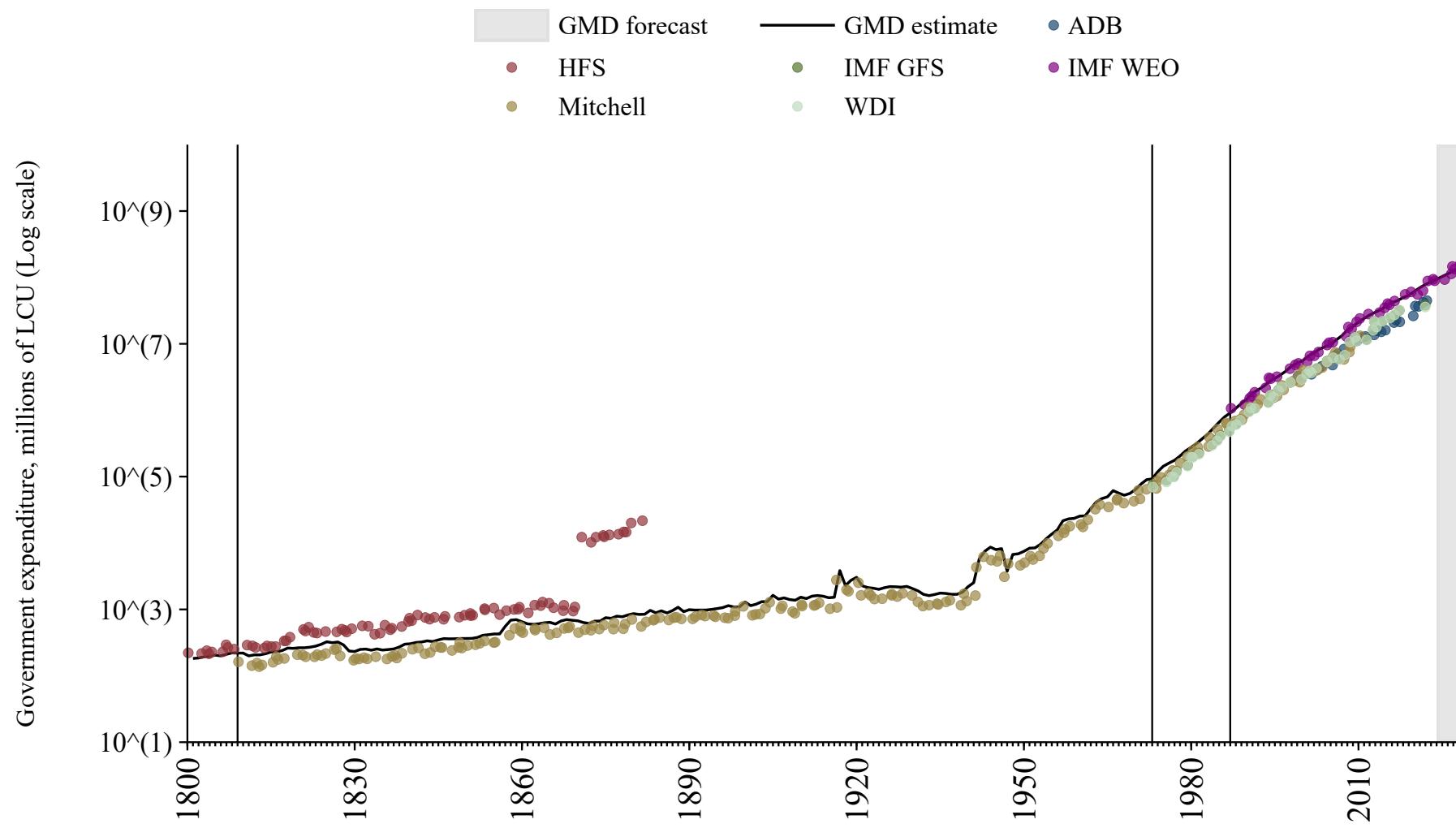
Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1852 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 110%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 150.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



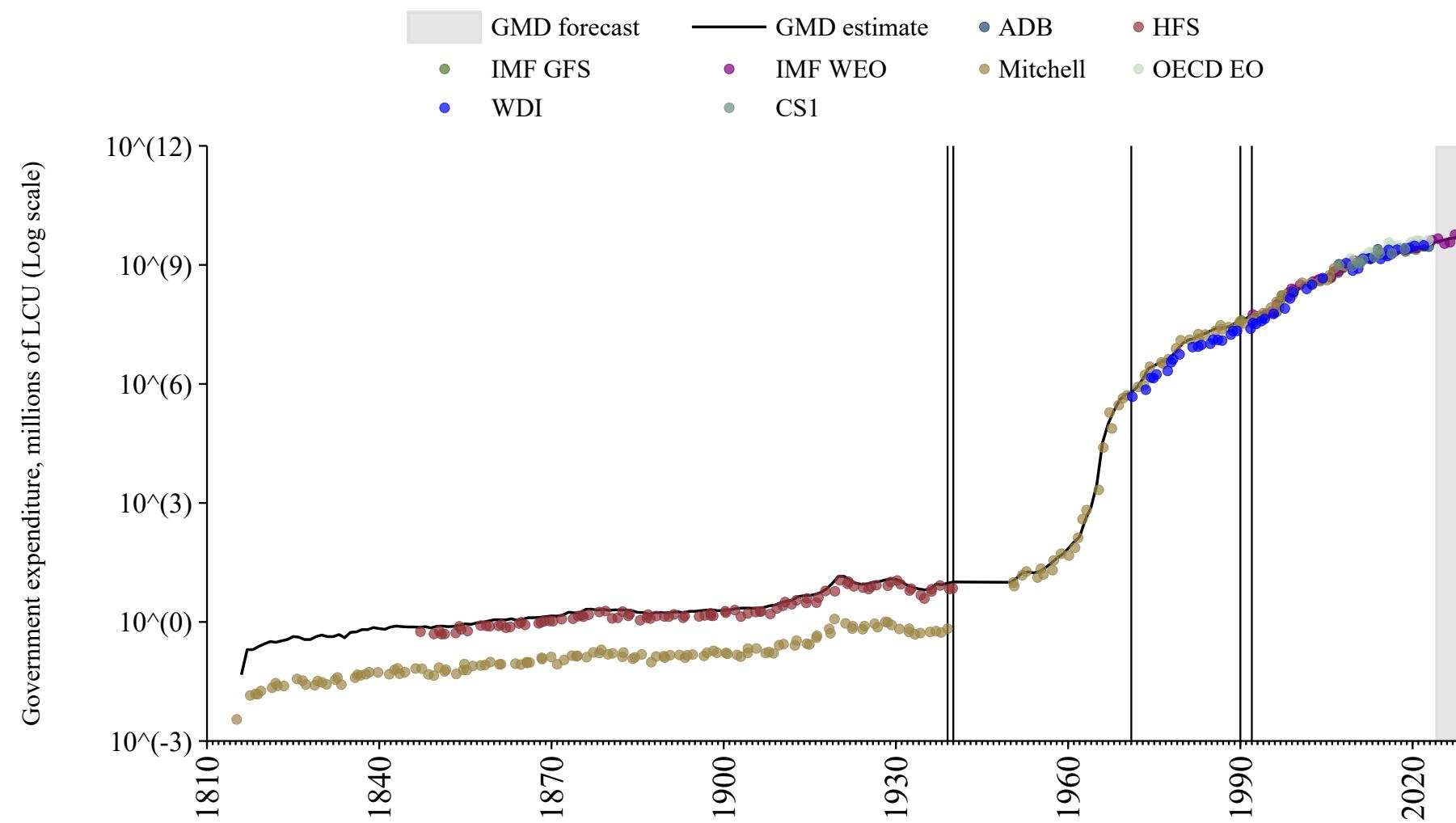
India

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1801 - 1809	Spliced using overlapping data in 1810: (ratio = 82.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1810 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 135.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1974 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 155%).
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



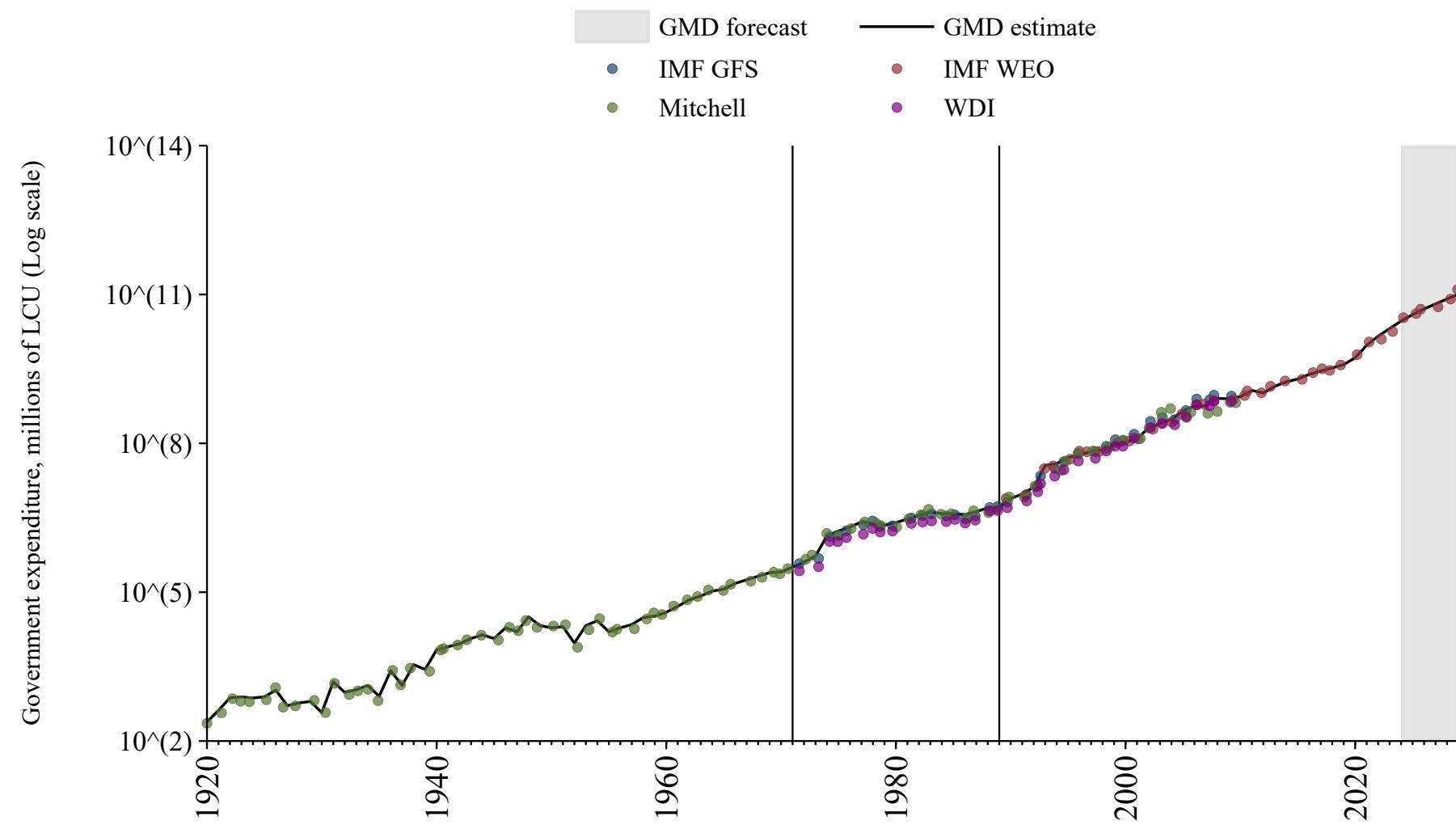
Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1816 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 1337.9%).
Schuler (2015)	1940 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 132.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1941 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 115.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 173.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 111.2%).
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



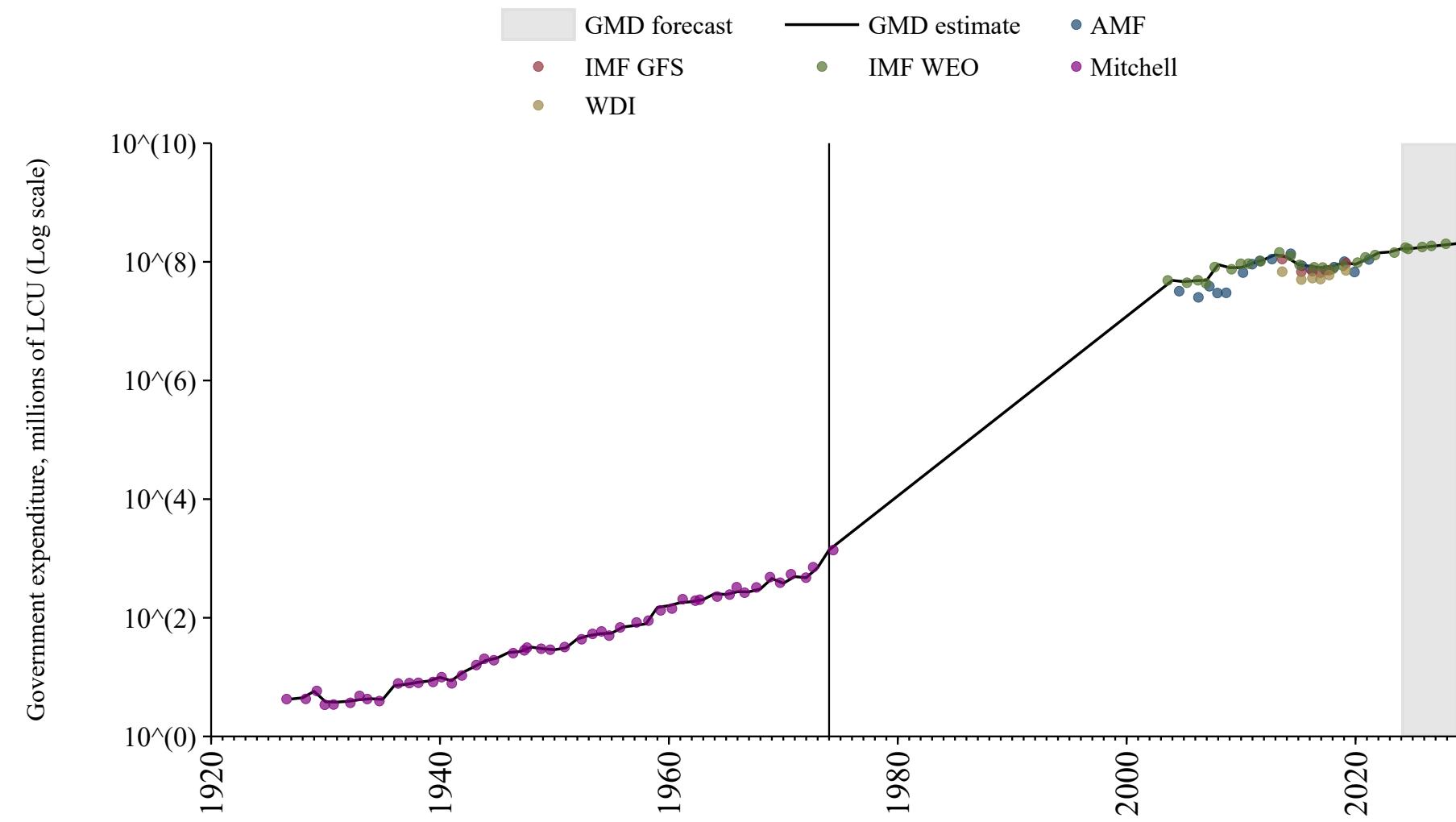
Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1920 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 106.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 106.3%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



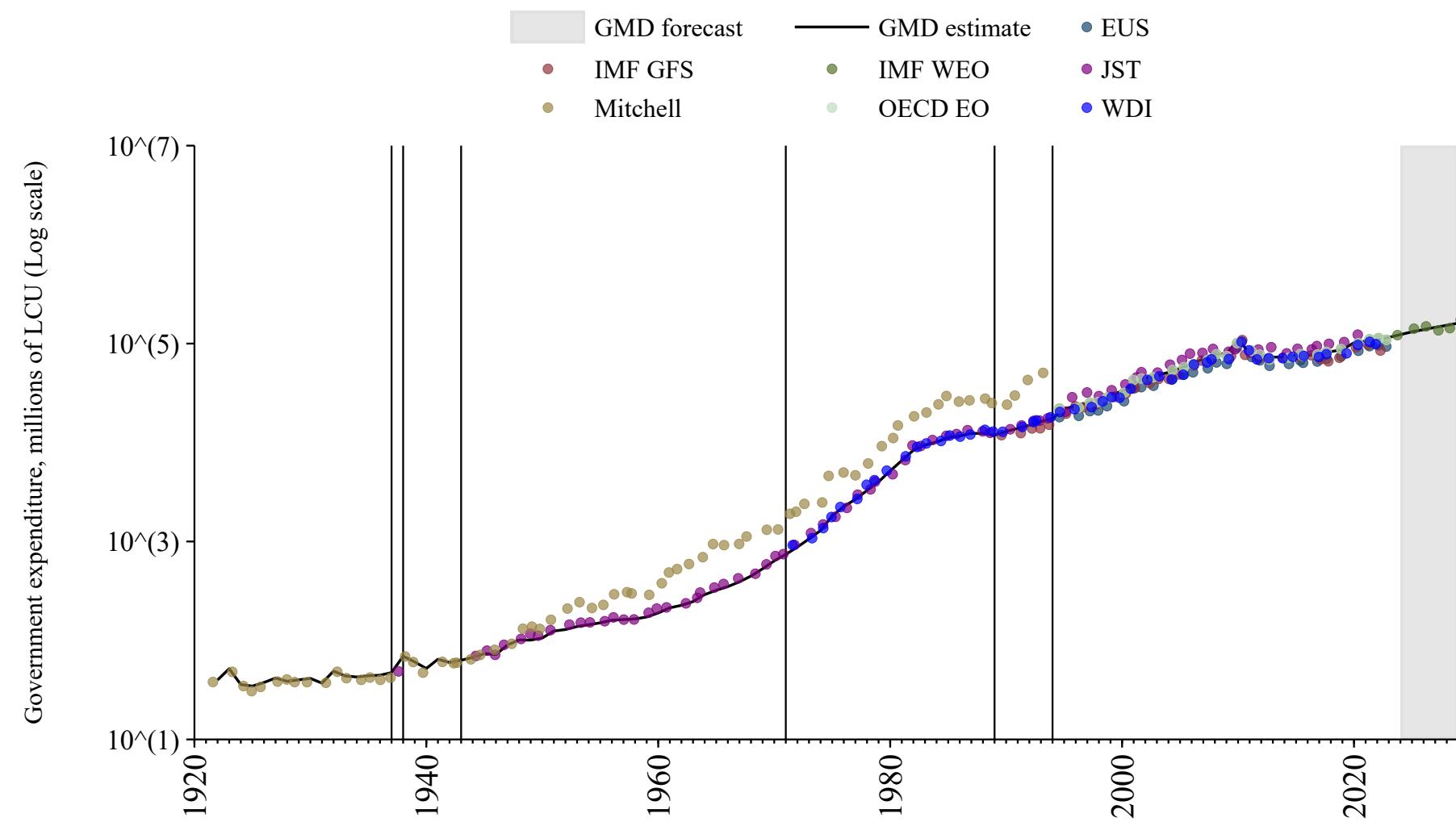
Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1927 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975
WEO (2024)	1975 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



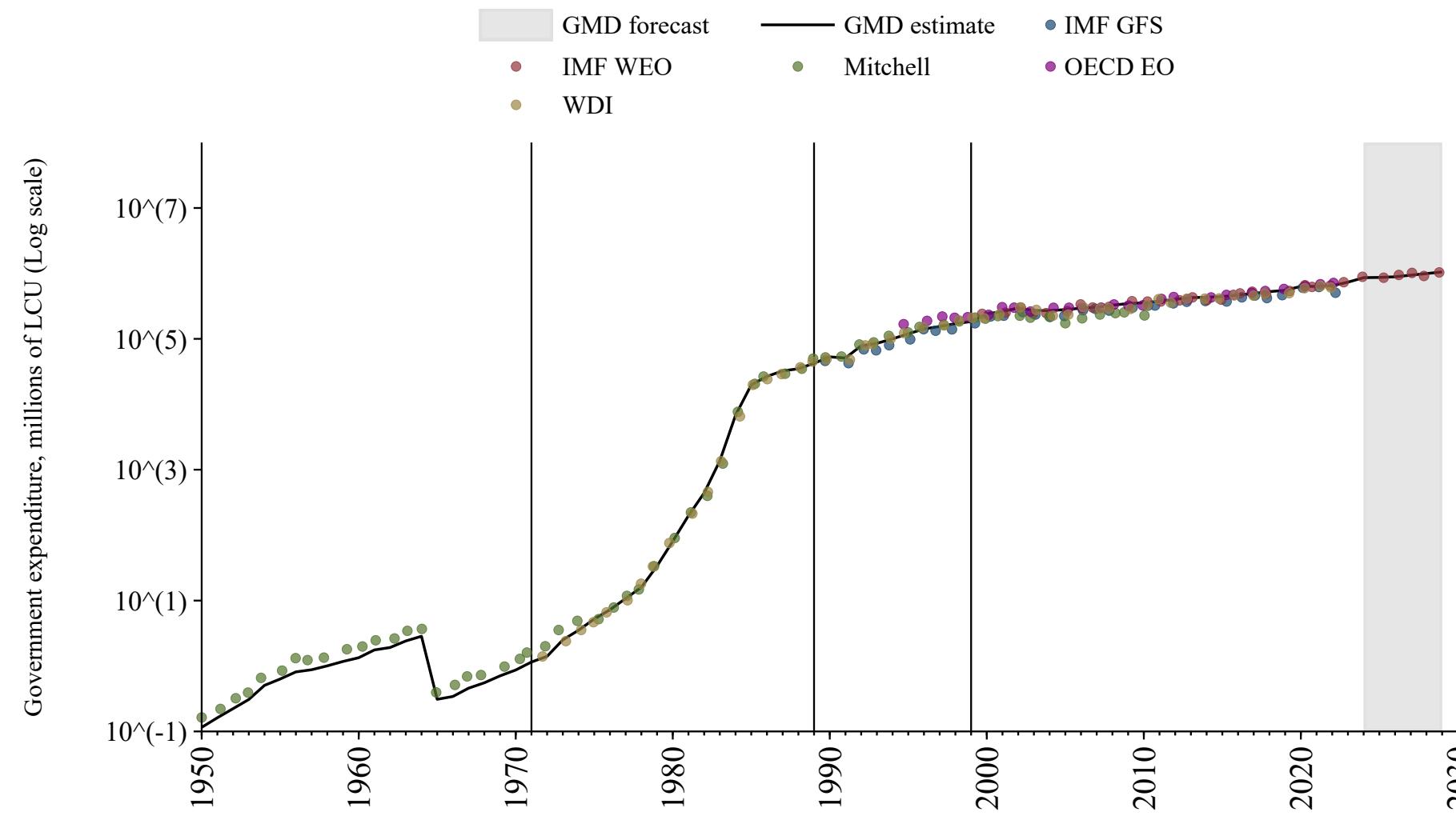
Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1922 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 104.7%)
Jordà et al. (2017)	1938 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 142.2%)
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 104.7%)
Jordà et al. (2017)	1944 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 94.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 95.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 108.7%)
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



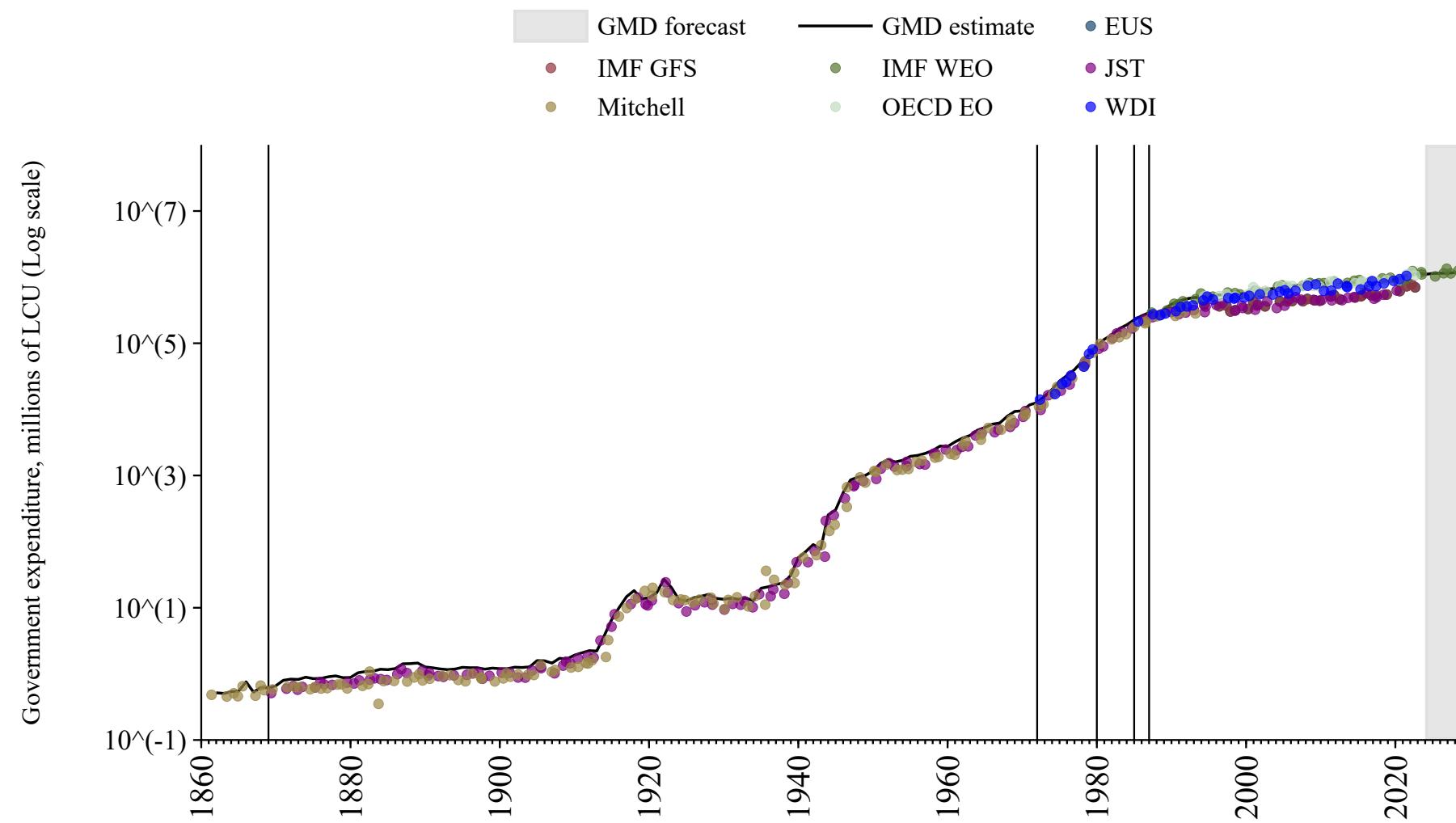
Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 70.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 115.1%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



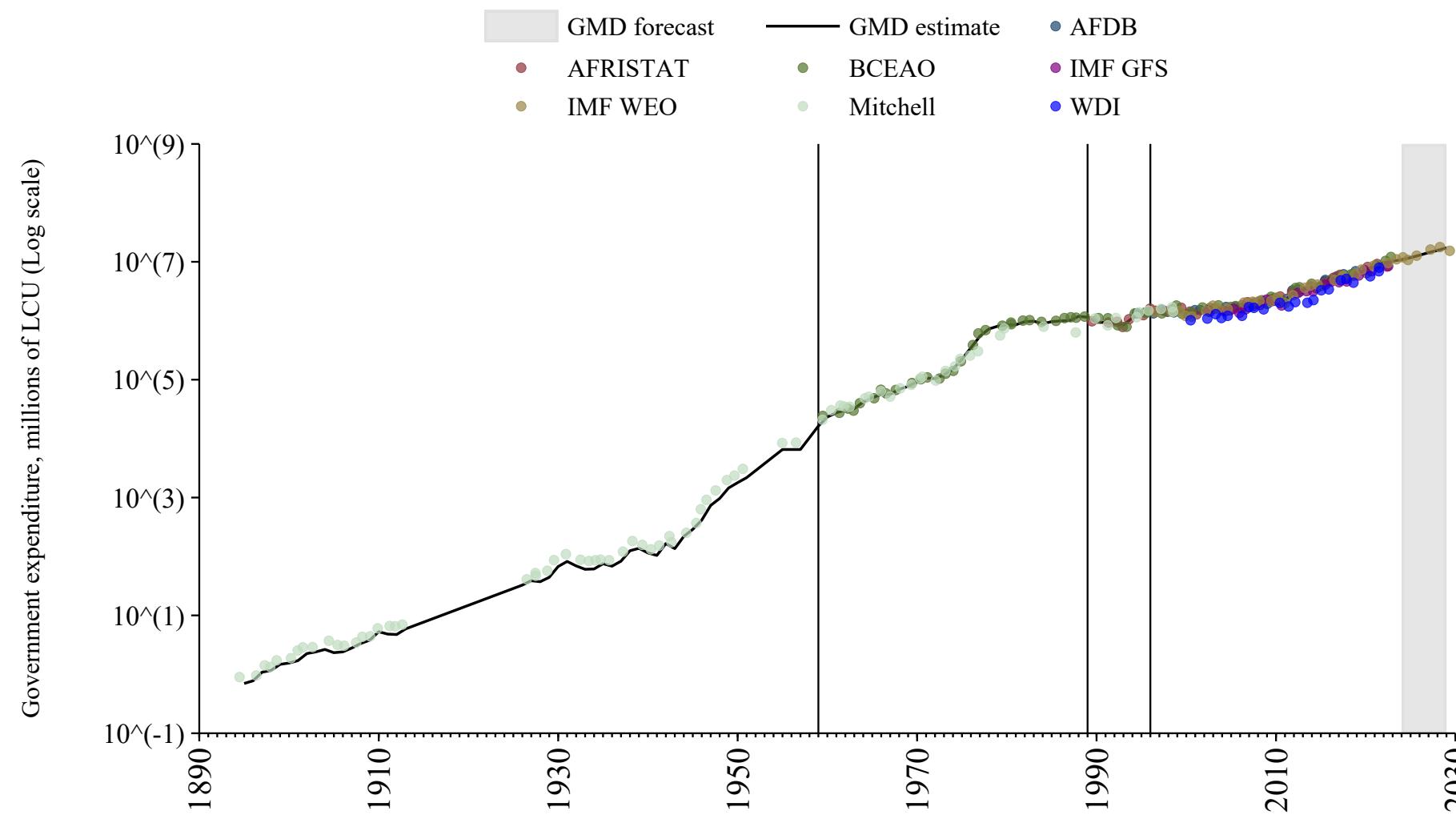
Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1862 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 107.2%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 128.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1973 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 112.5%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1981 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 124%).
World Bank (2024)	1986 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 114.3%).
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



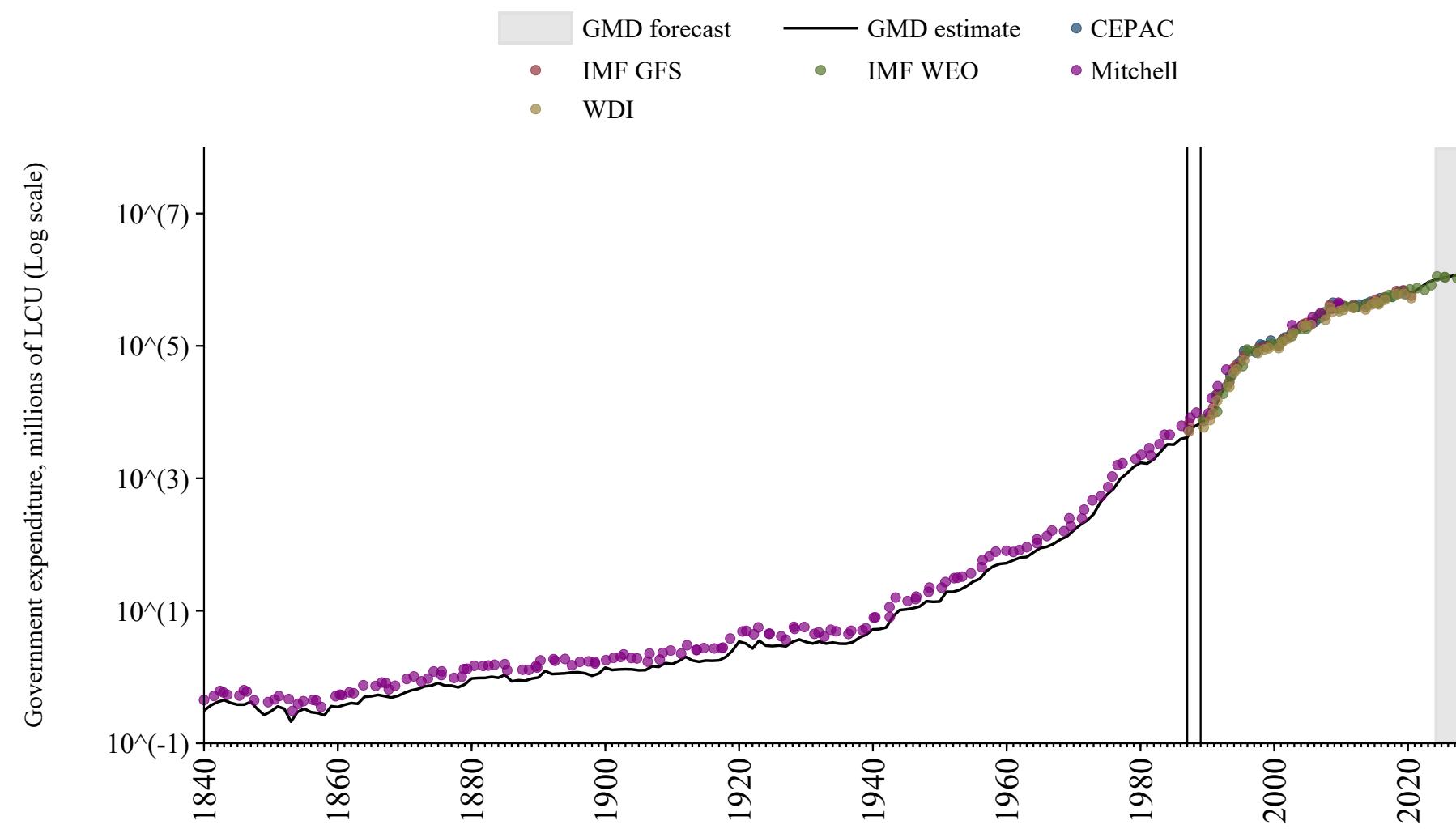
Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1895 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 77.8%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 96%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 96%).
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



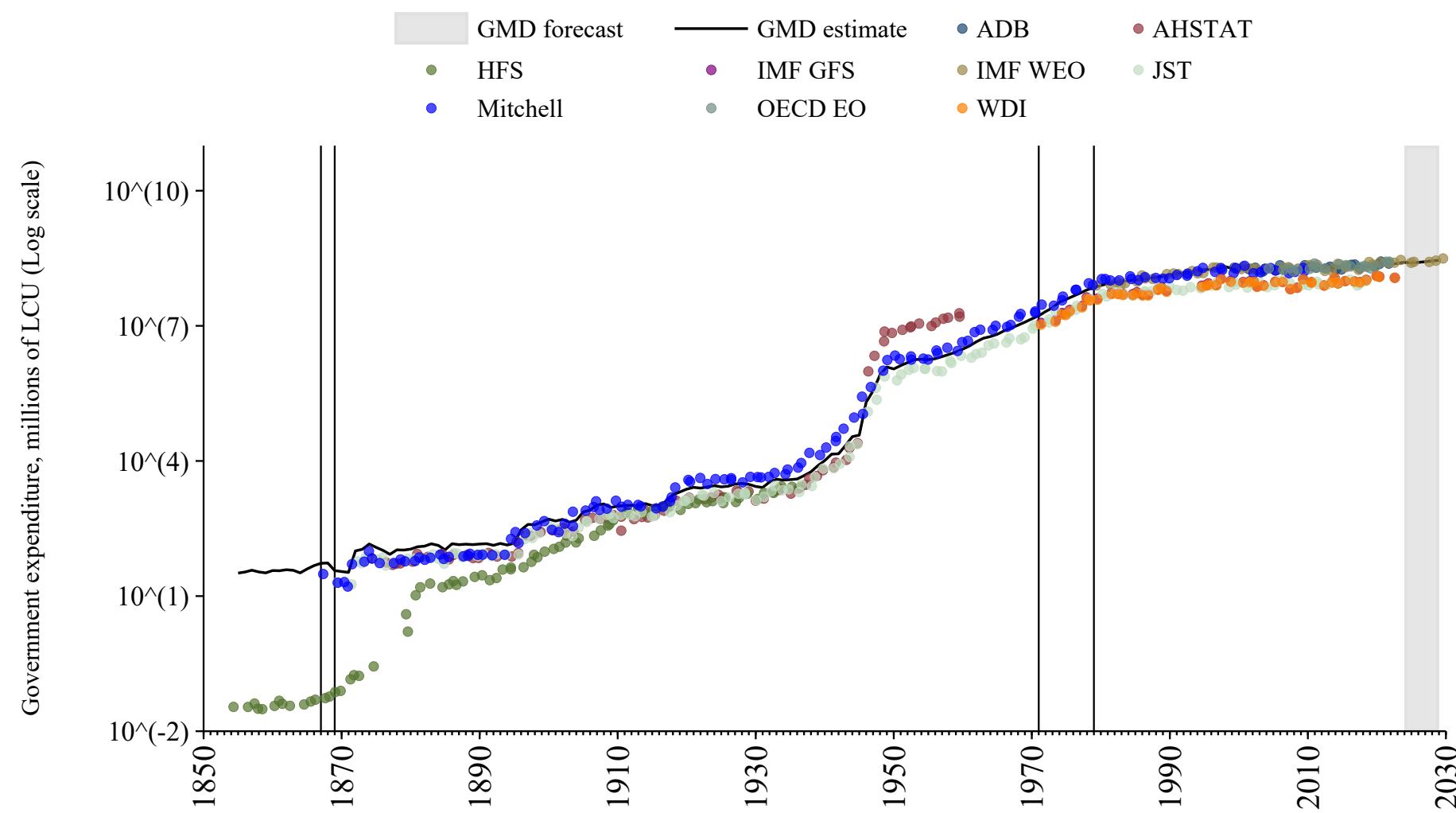
Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1840 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 69.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1988 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 88%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



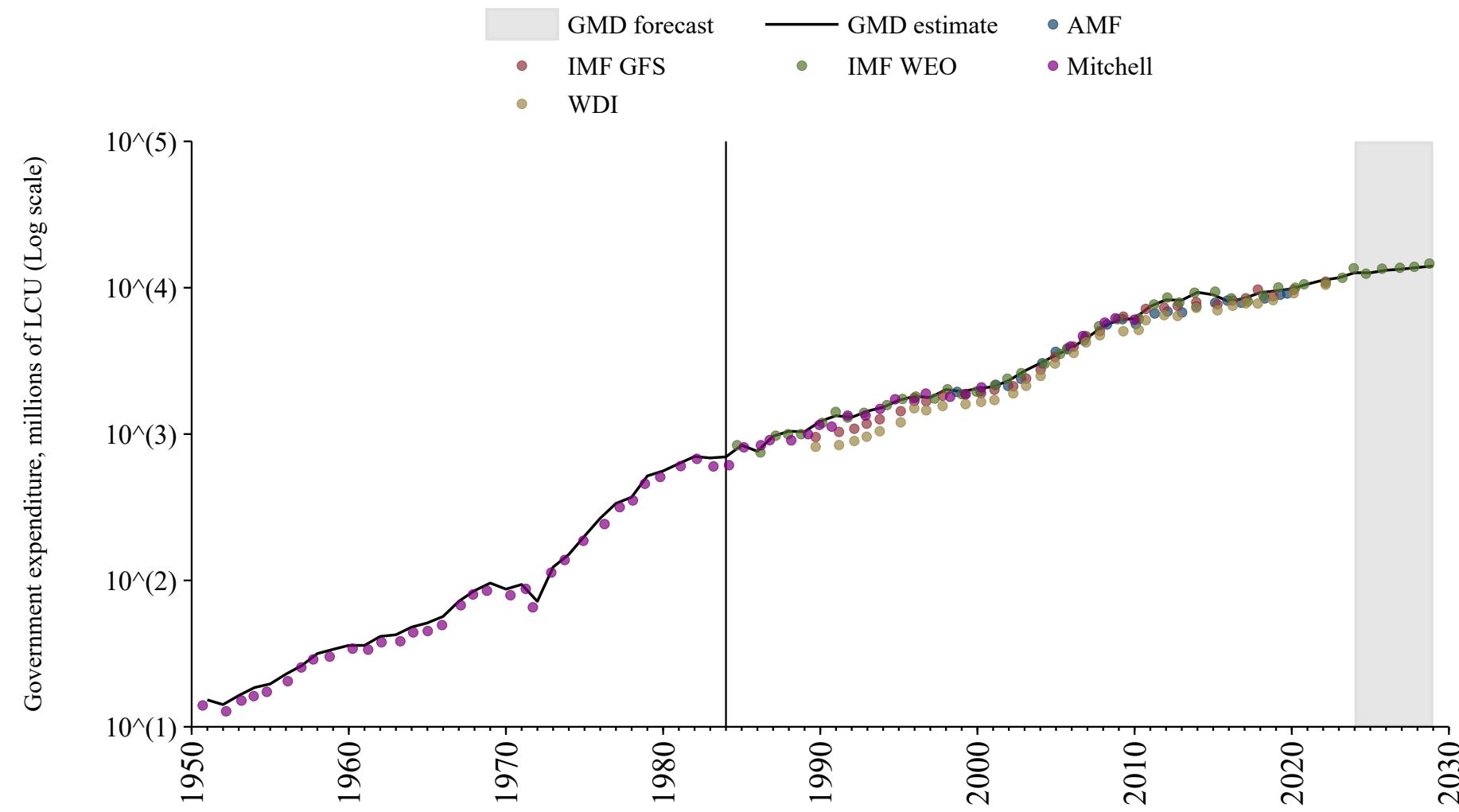
Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1855 - 1867	Spliced using overlapping data in 1868: (ratio = 93491.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1868 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 175.4%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 174.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 178.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



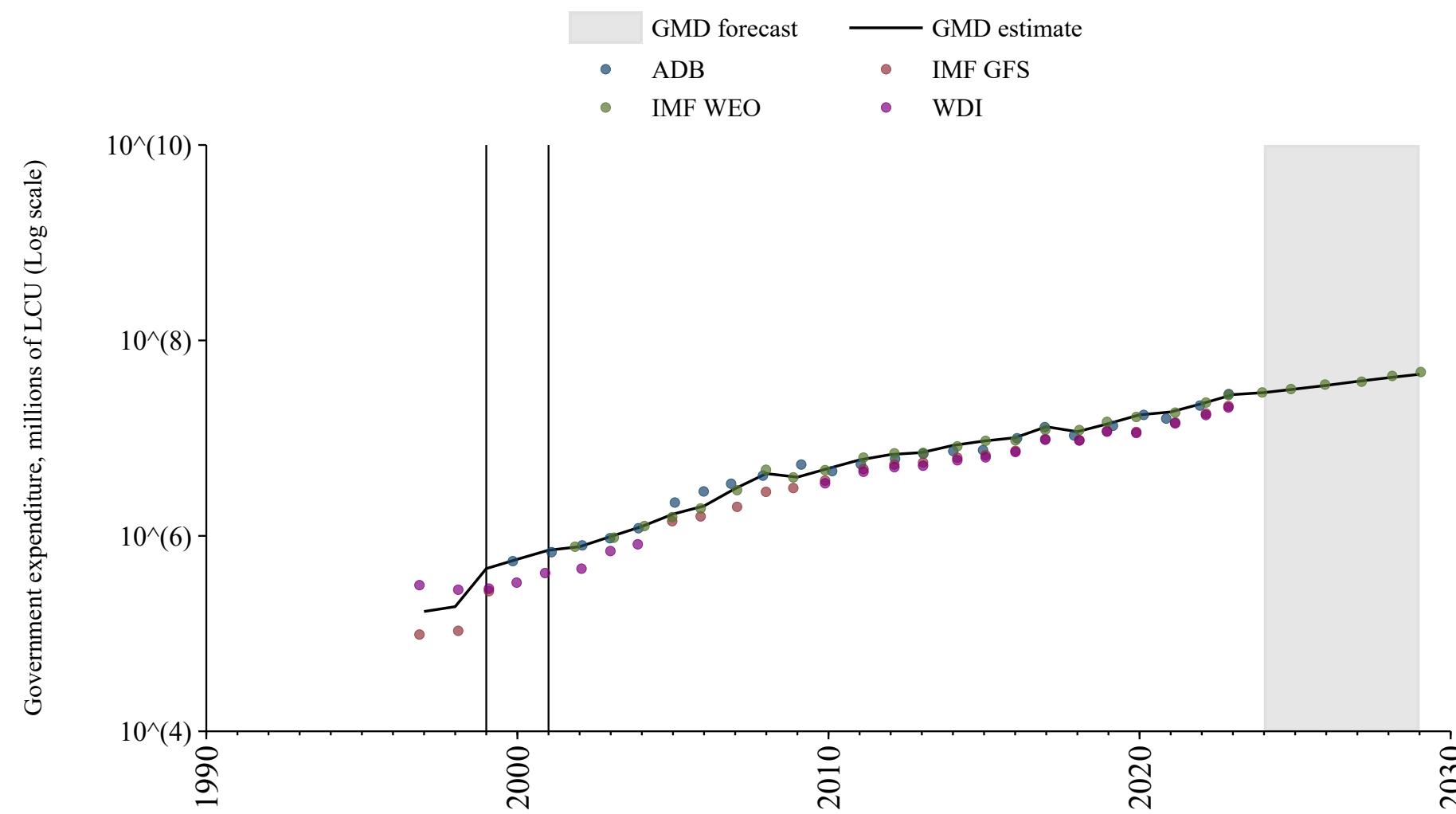
Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 109.1%).
WEO (2024)	1985 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



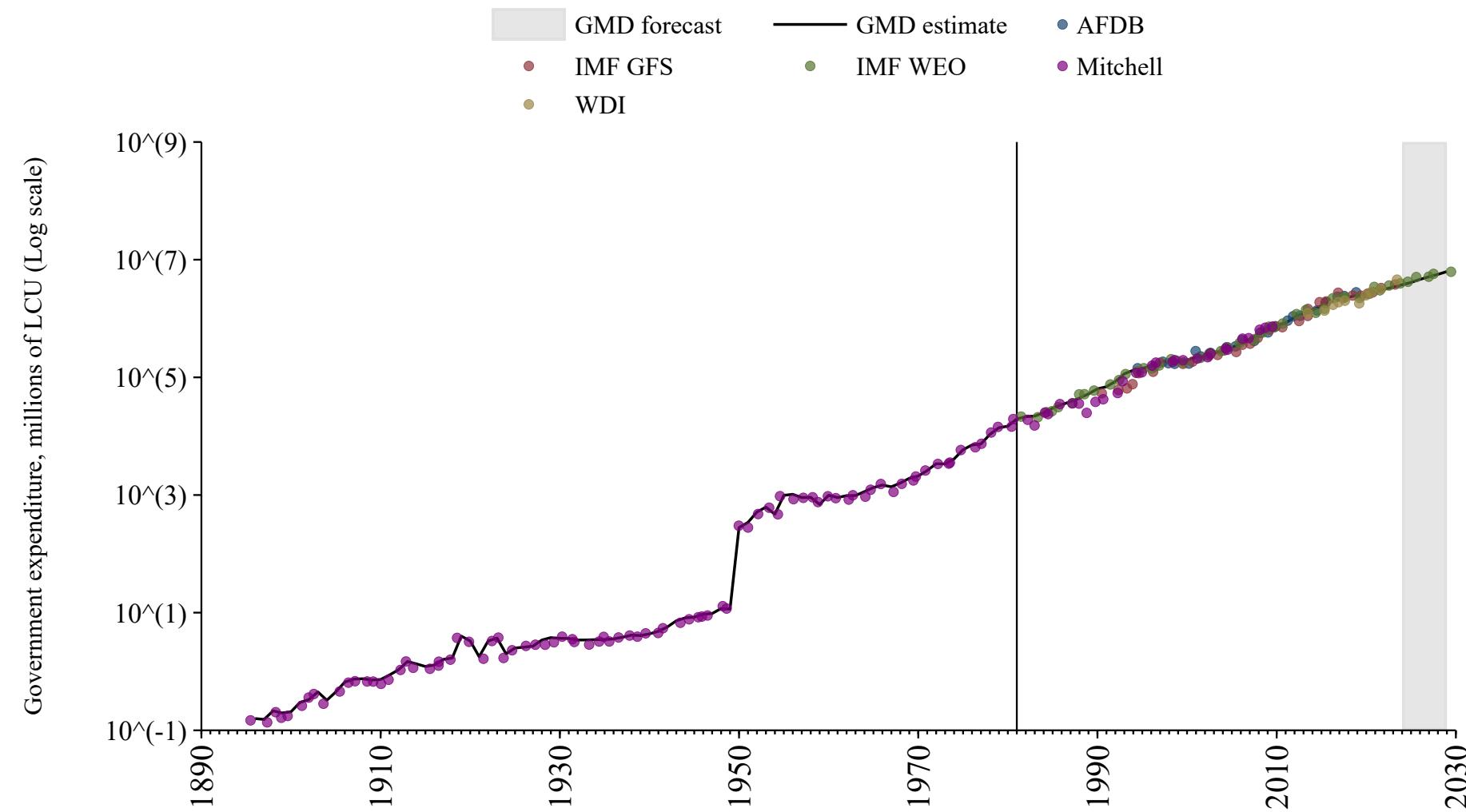
Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1997 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 171.9%).
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 161.7%).
WEO (2024)	2002 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



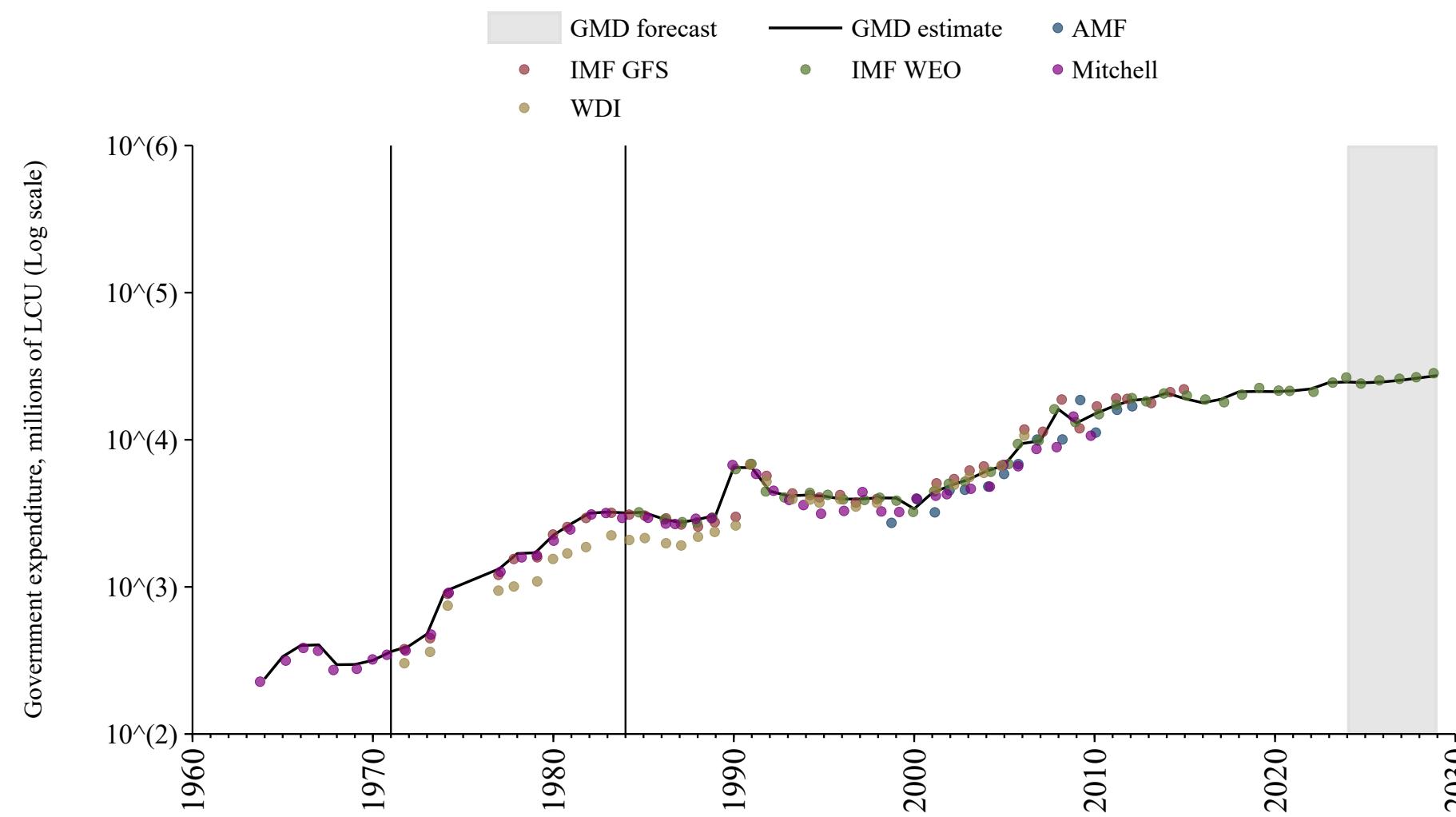
Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1896 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 107.2%).
WEO (2024)	1982 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



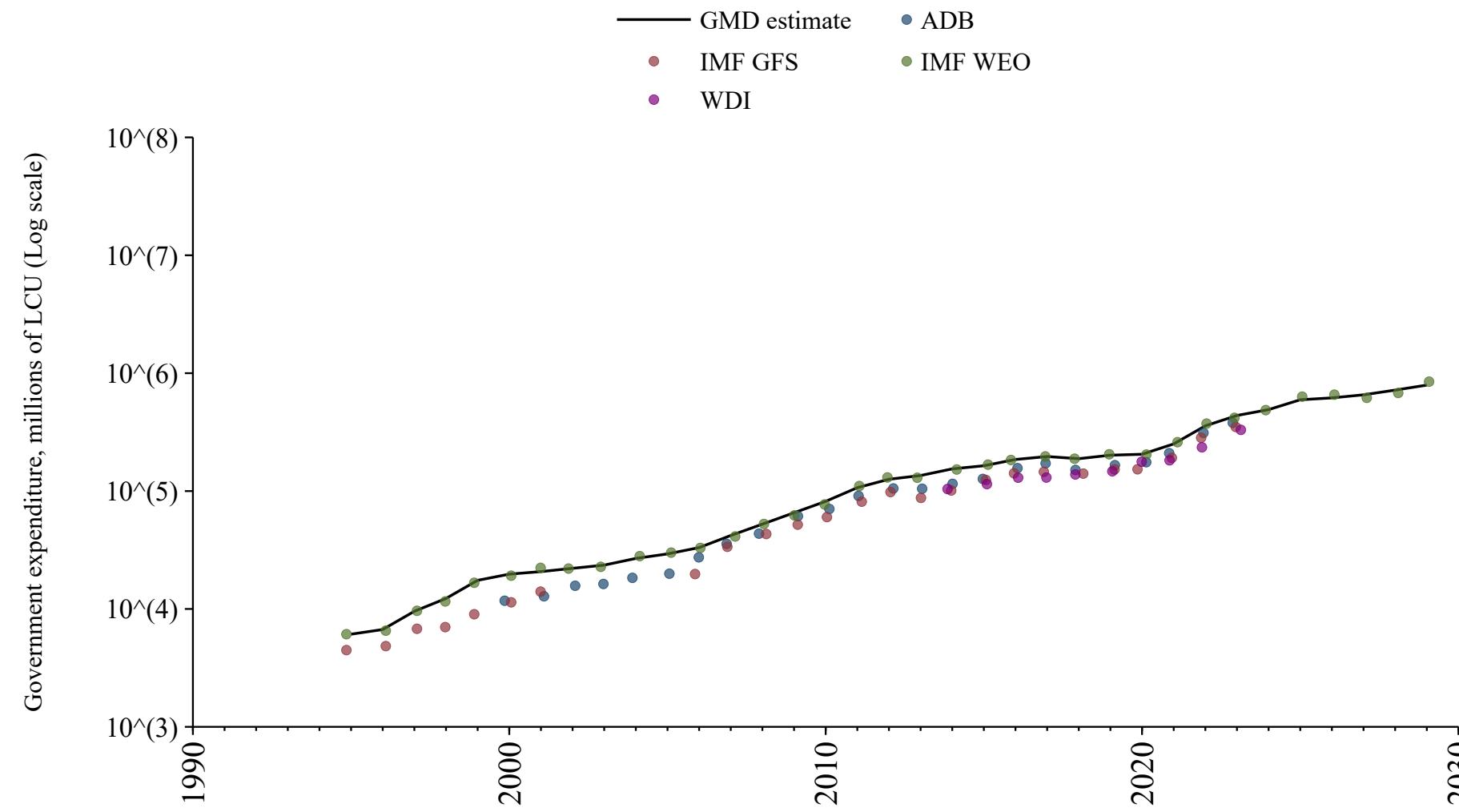
Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1964 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 104.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 104.9%).
WEO (2024)	1985 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



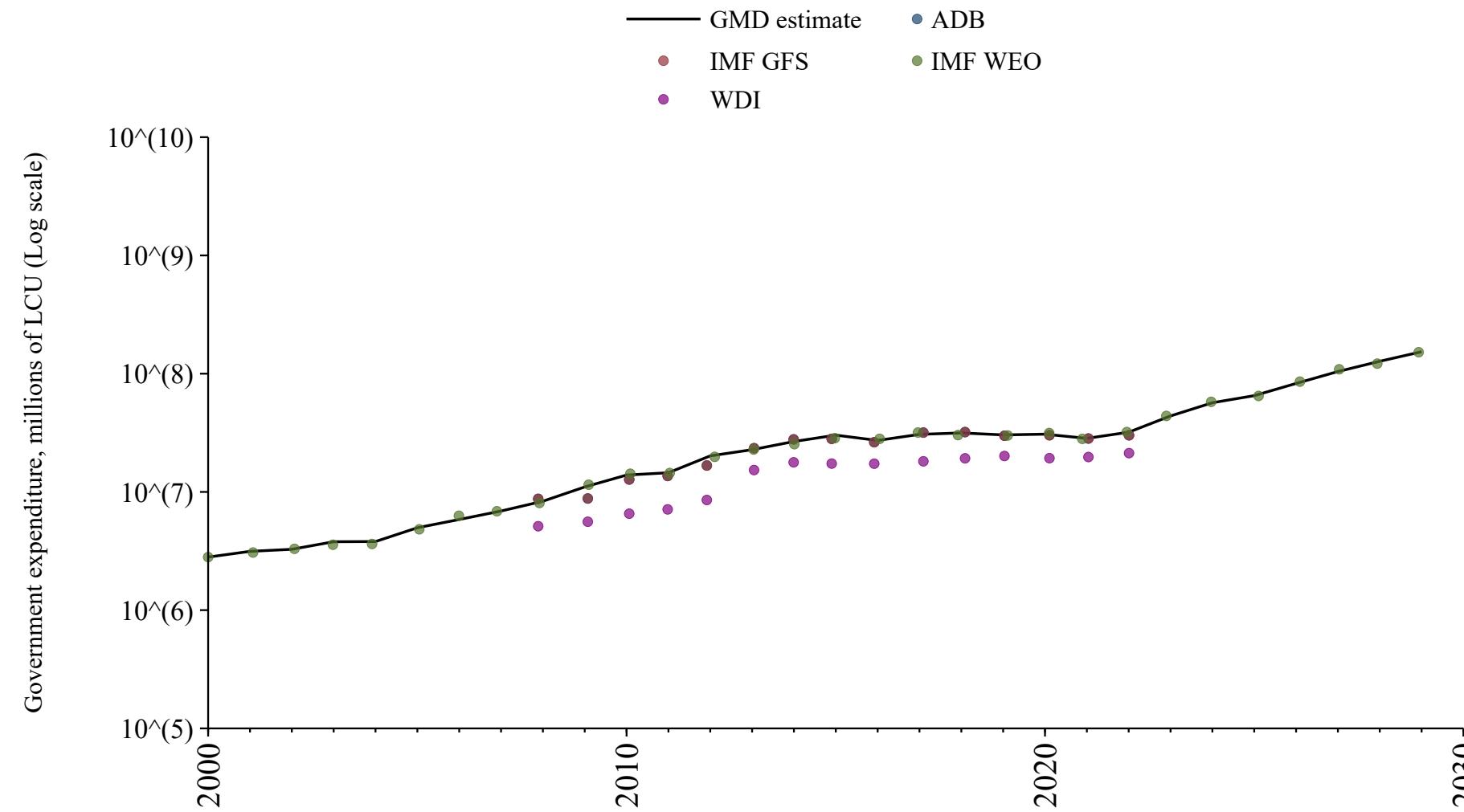
Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



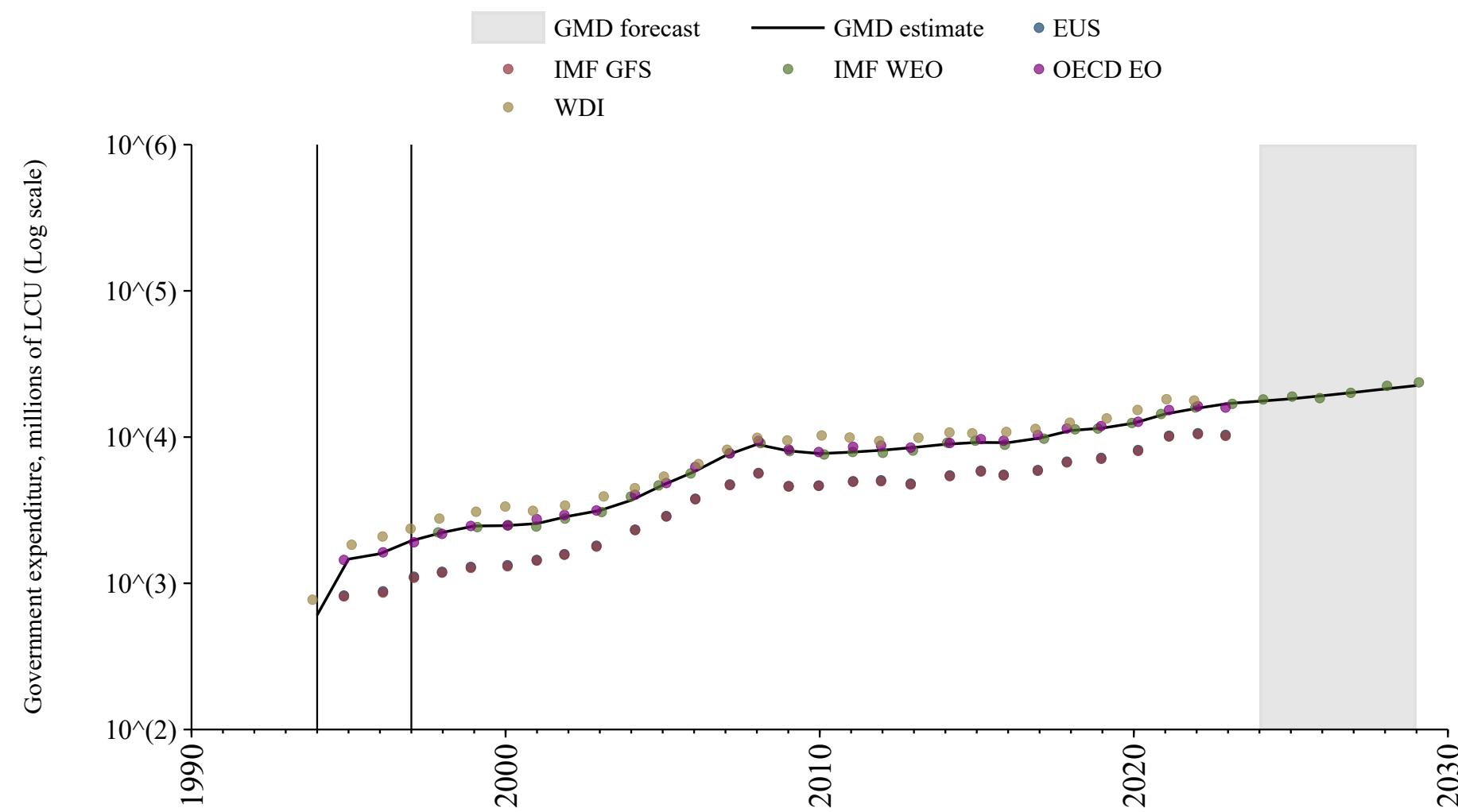
Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



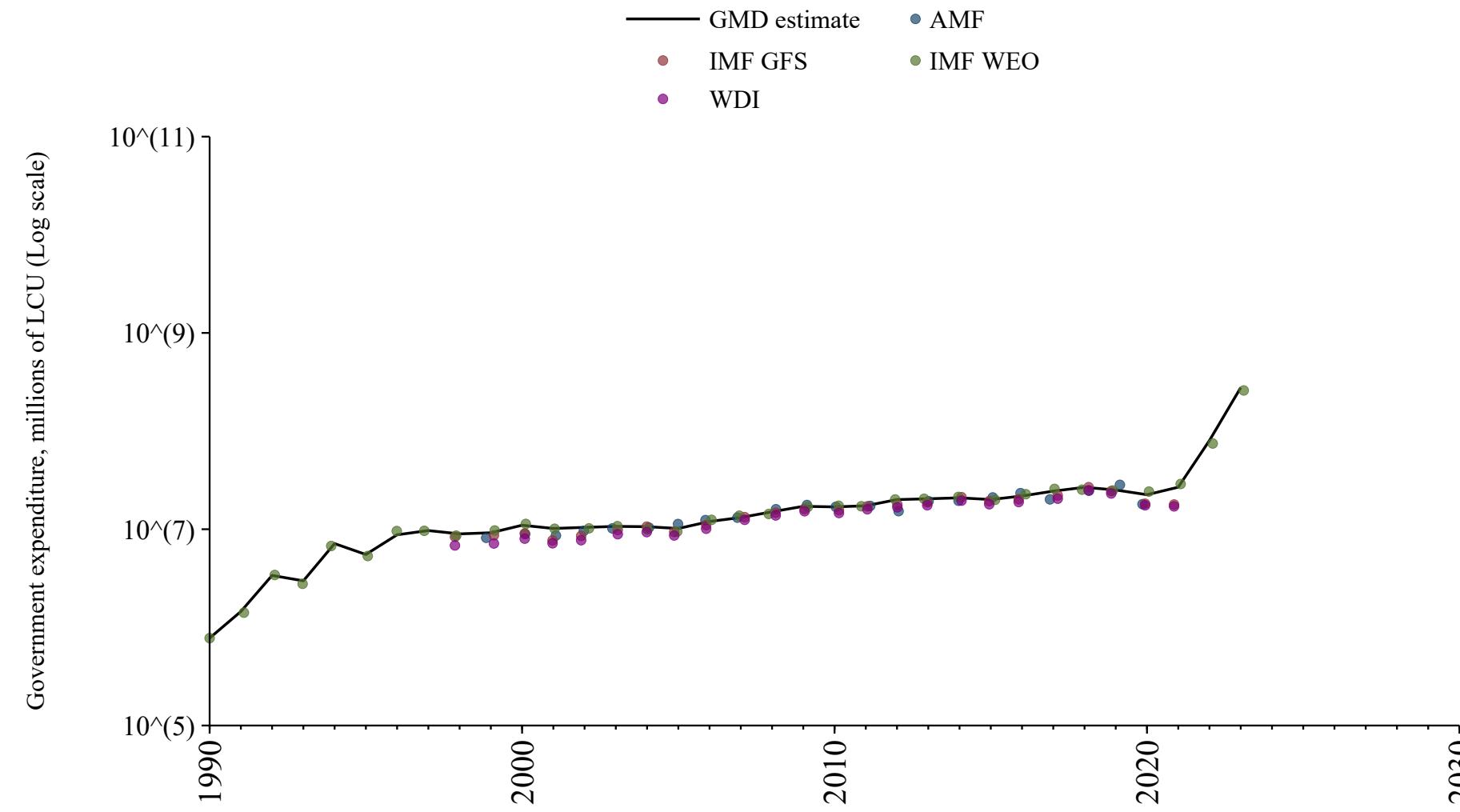
Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 78.4%).
Eurostat (2024)	1995 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 177.5%).
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



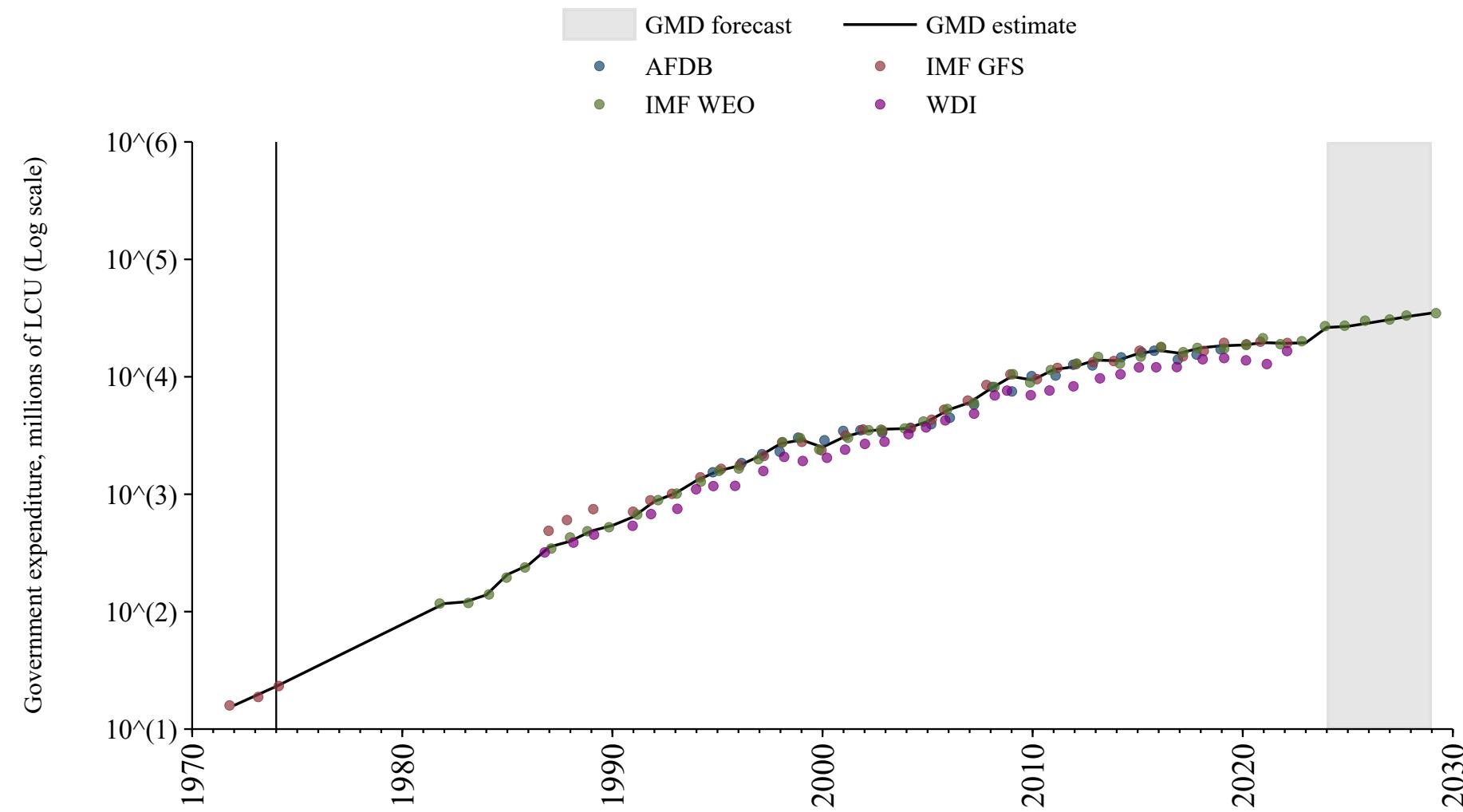
Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



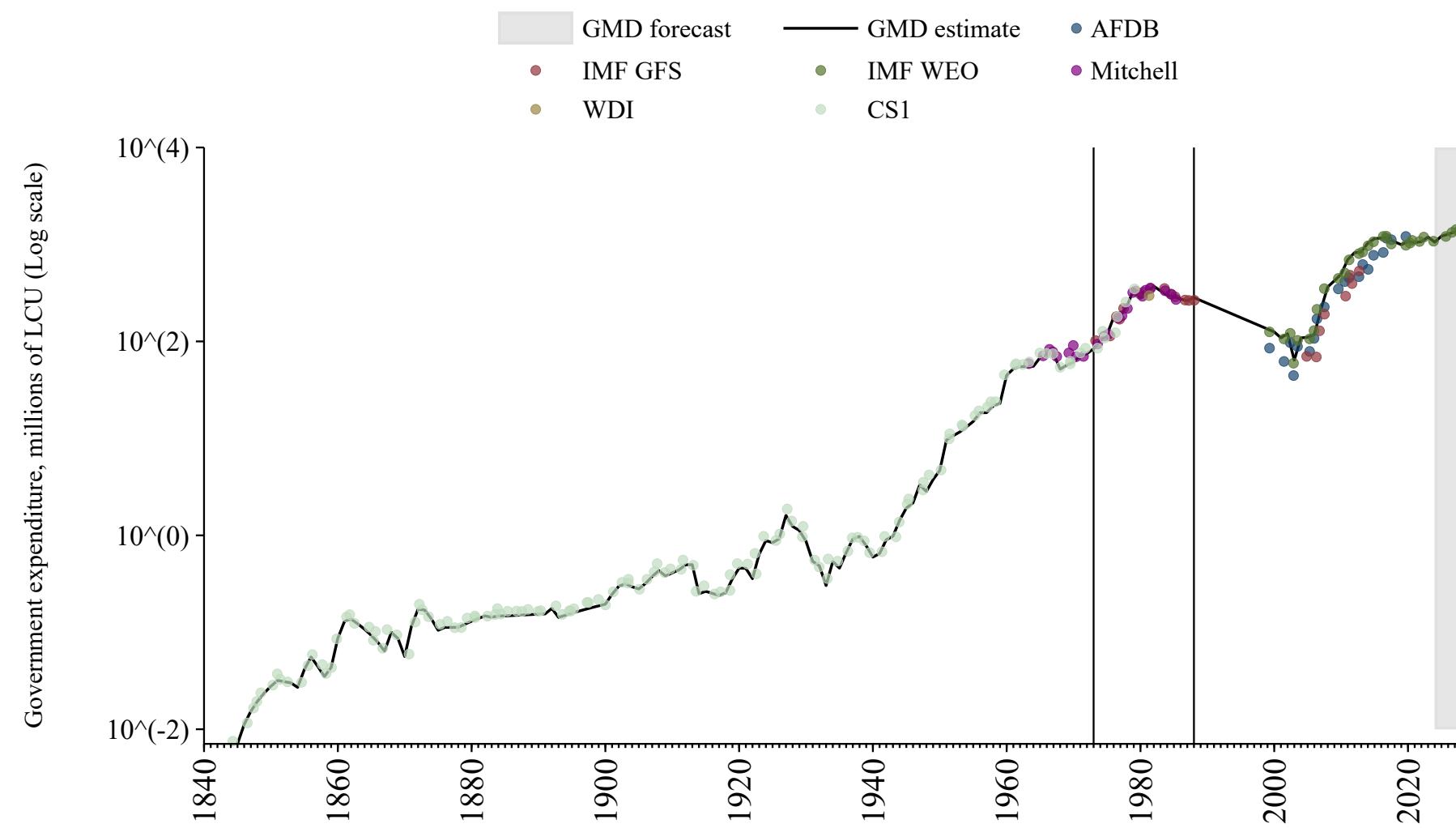
Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975
WEO (2024)	1975 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



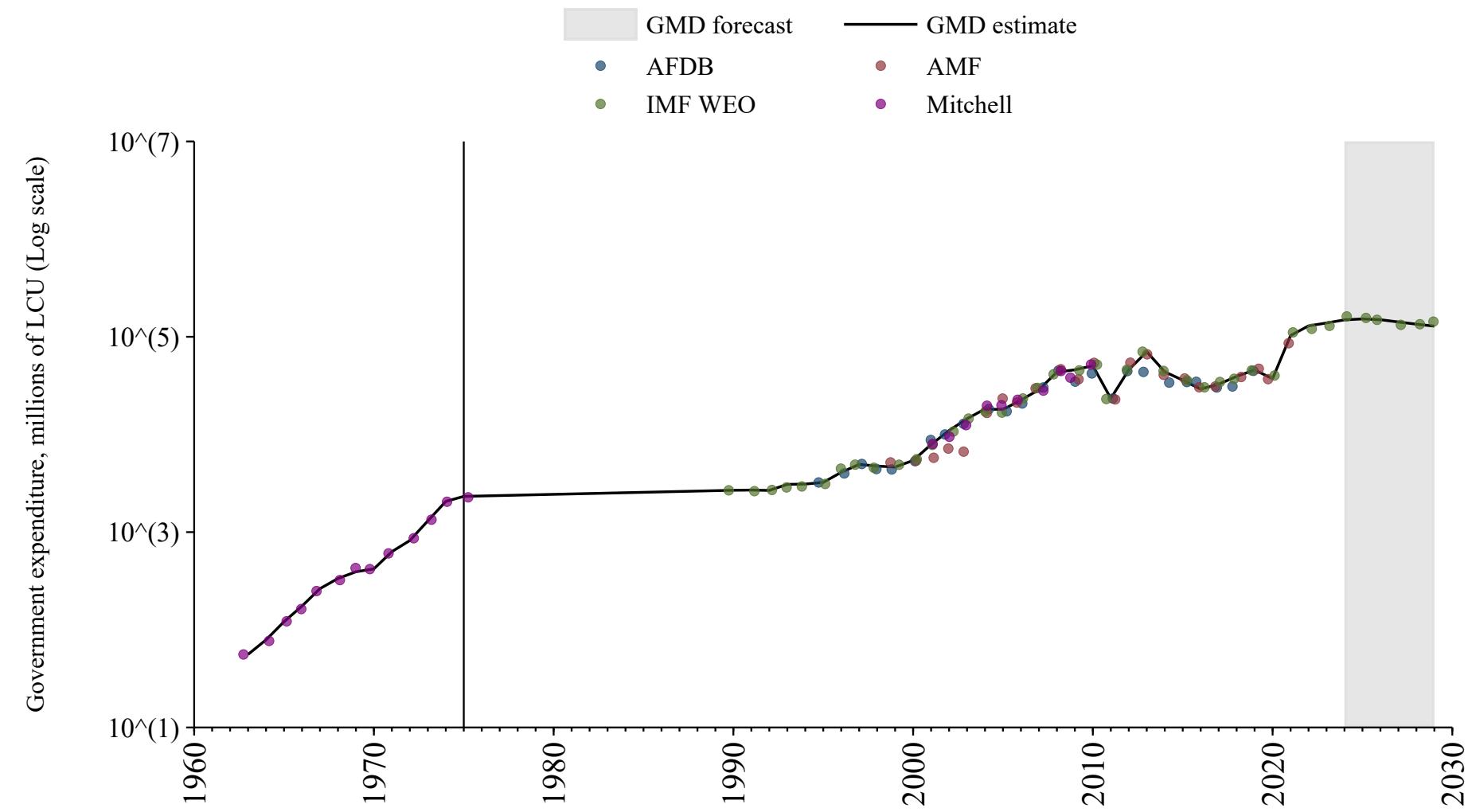
Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
African Economic History Network (2024)	1845 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 93.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1974 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
WEO (2024)	1989 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



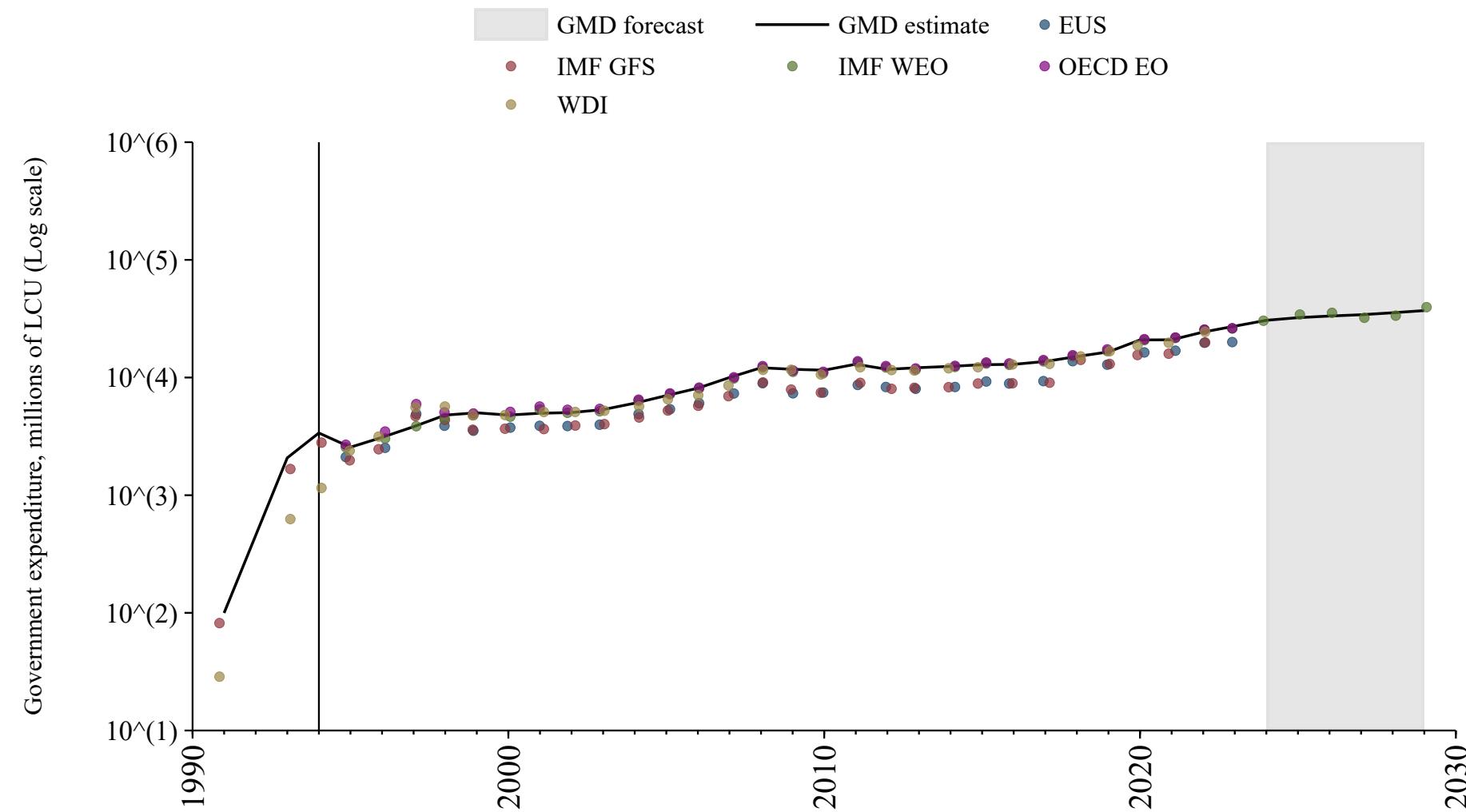
Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1963 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976
WEO (2024)	1976 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



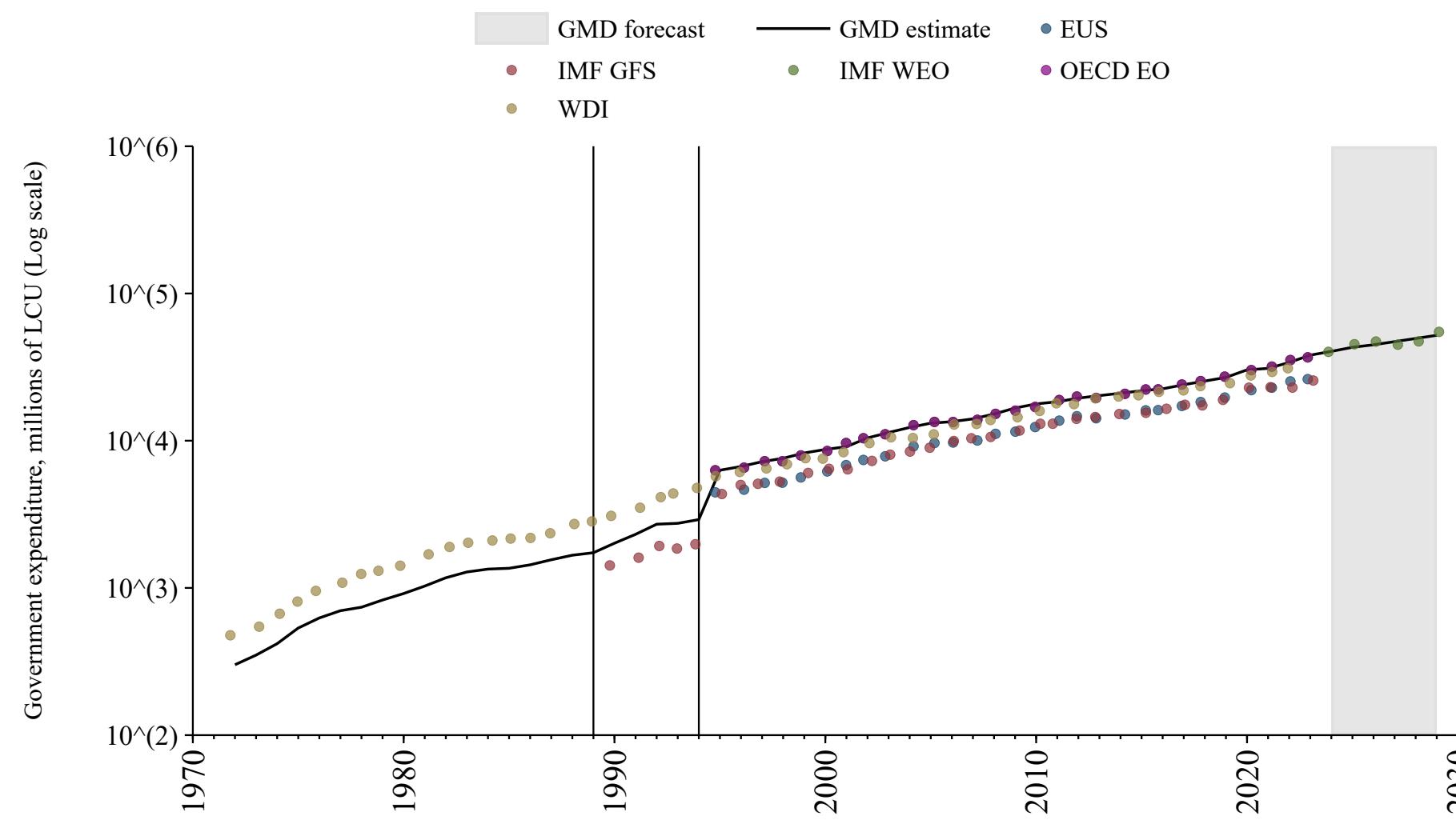
Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 121.8%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



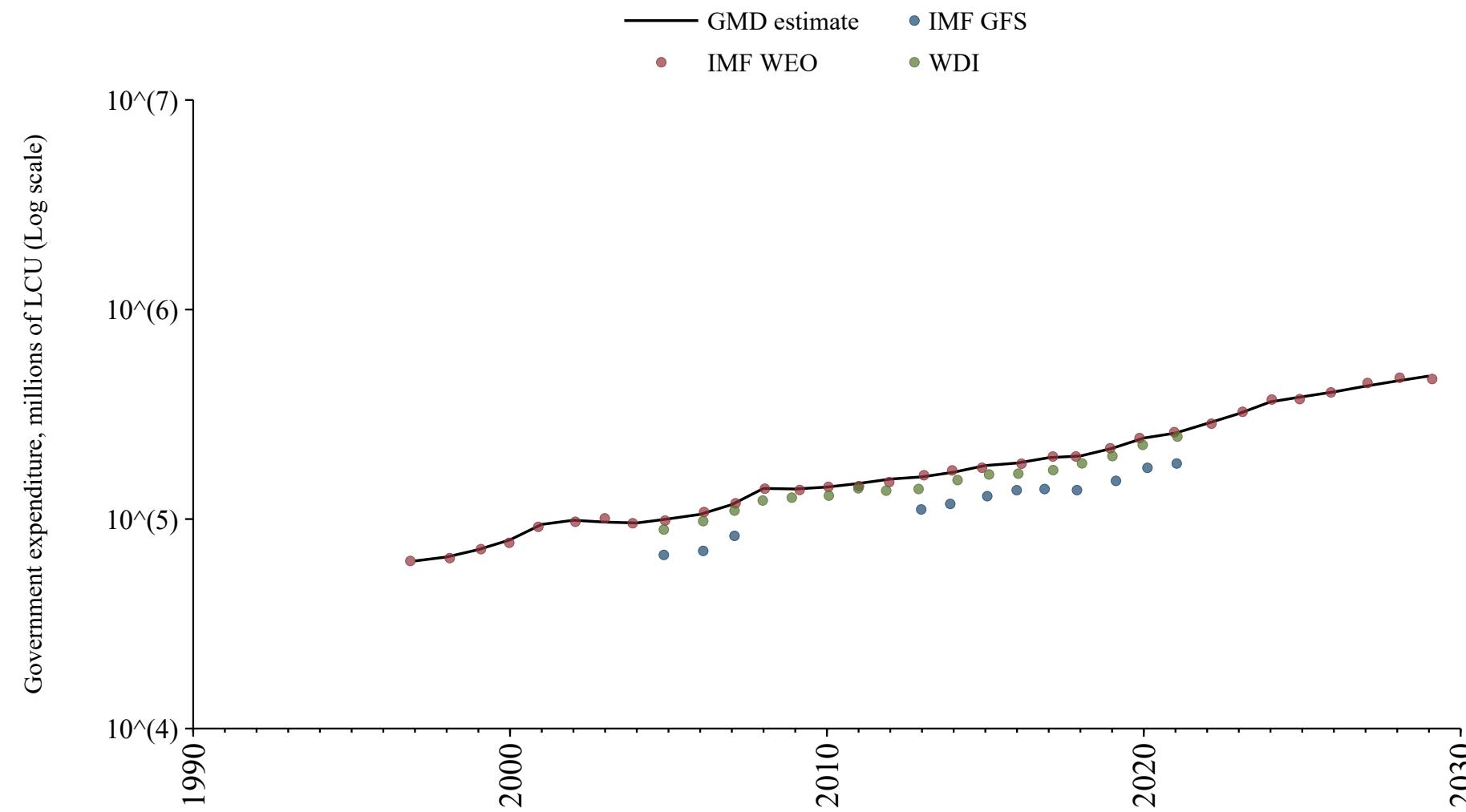
Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 63%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 141.5%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



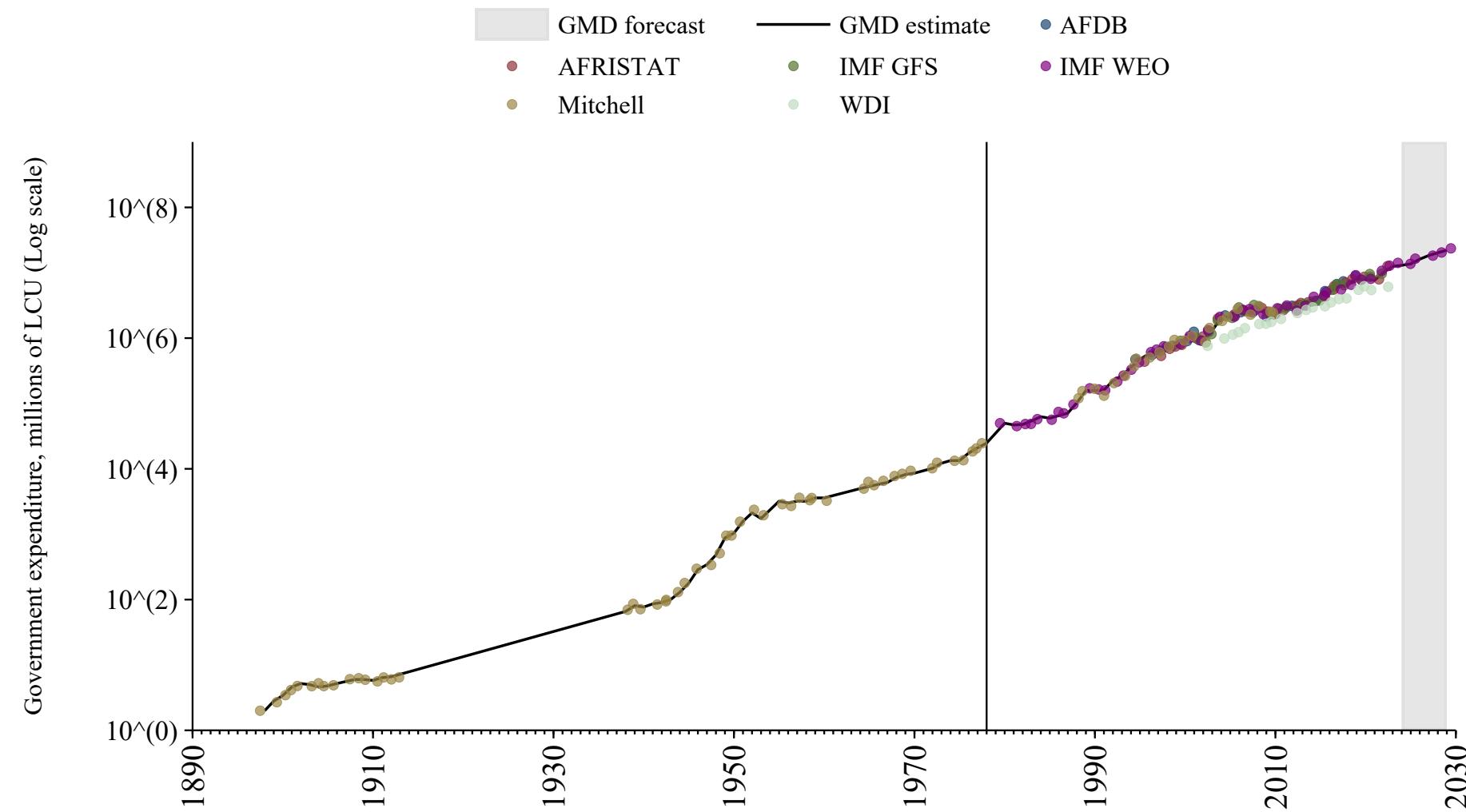
Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



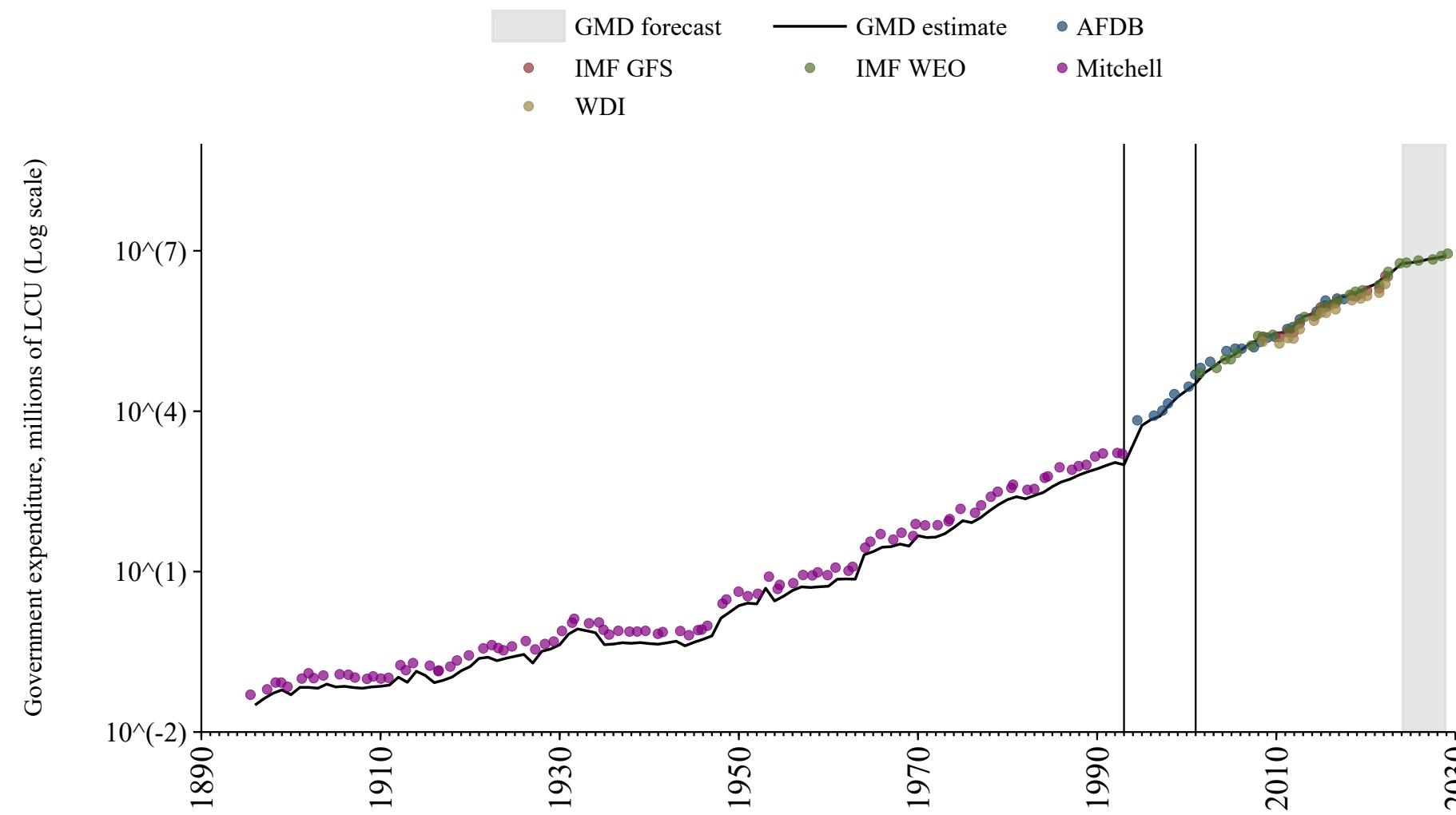
Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1898 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979
WEO (2024)	1979 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



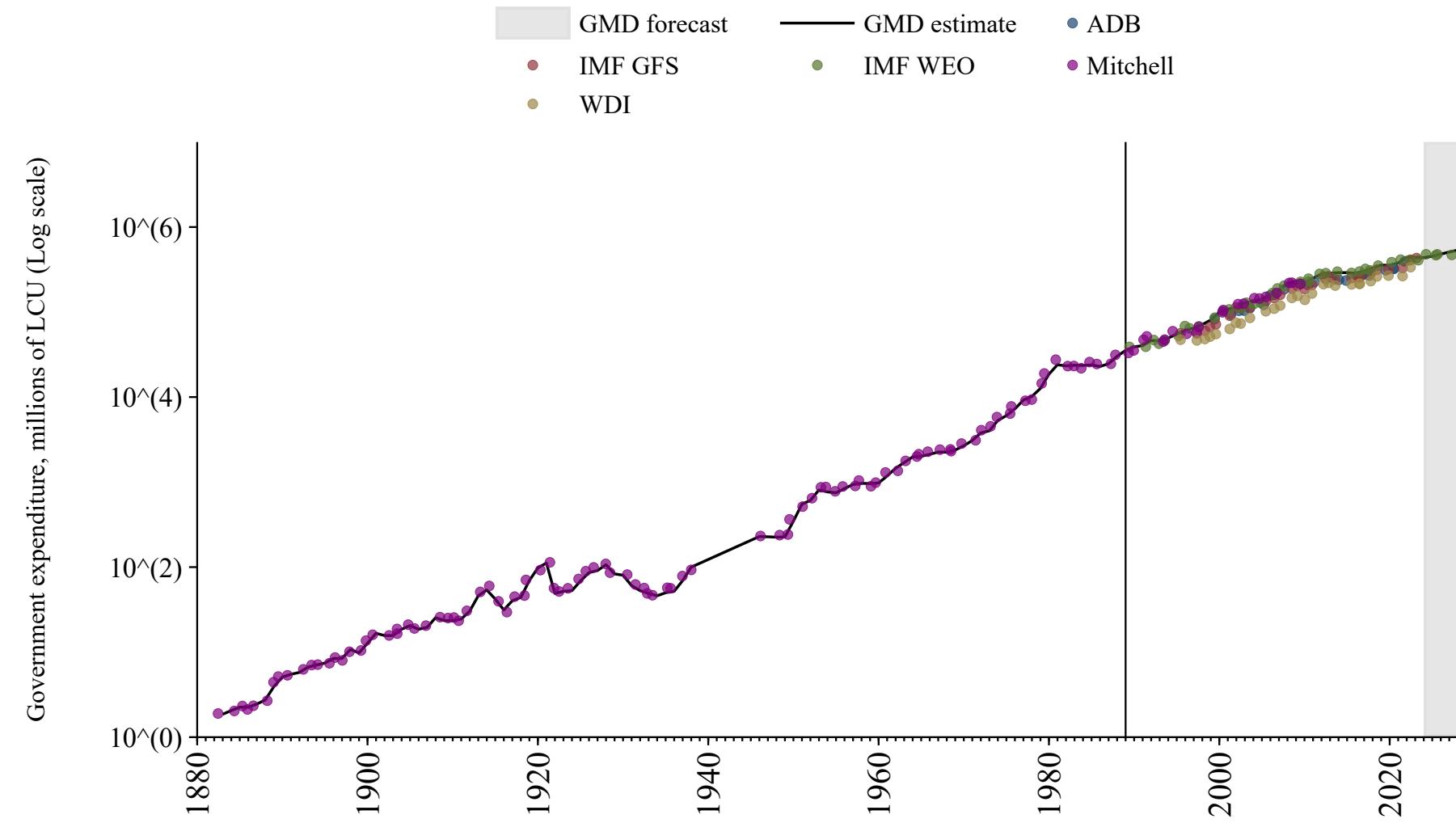
Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1896 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 64%).
Bank (2024)	1994 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 80%).
WEO (2024)	2002 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



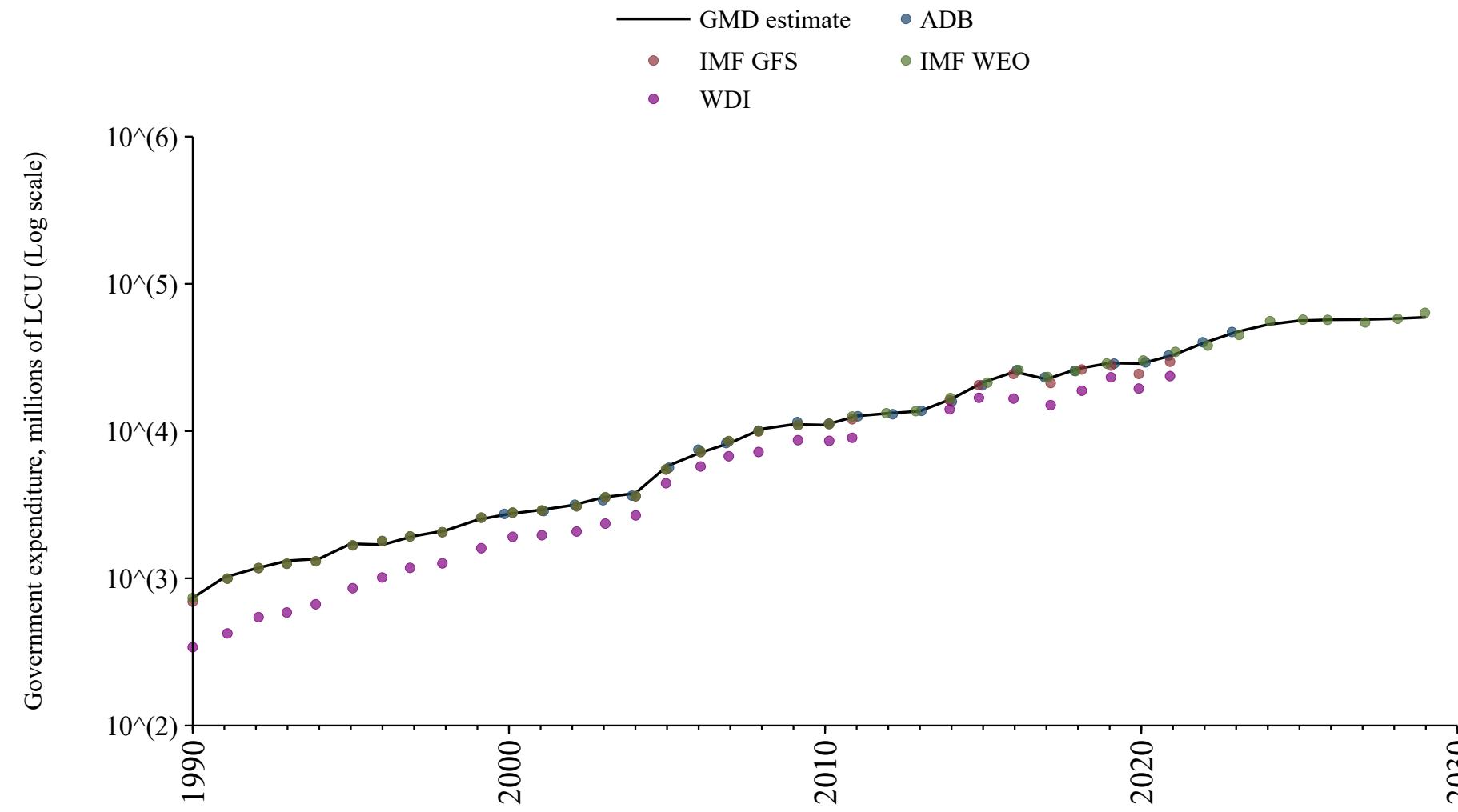
Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1883 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 98%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



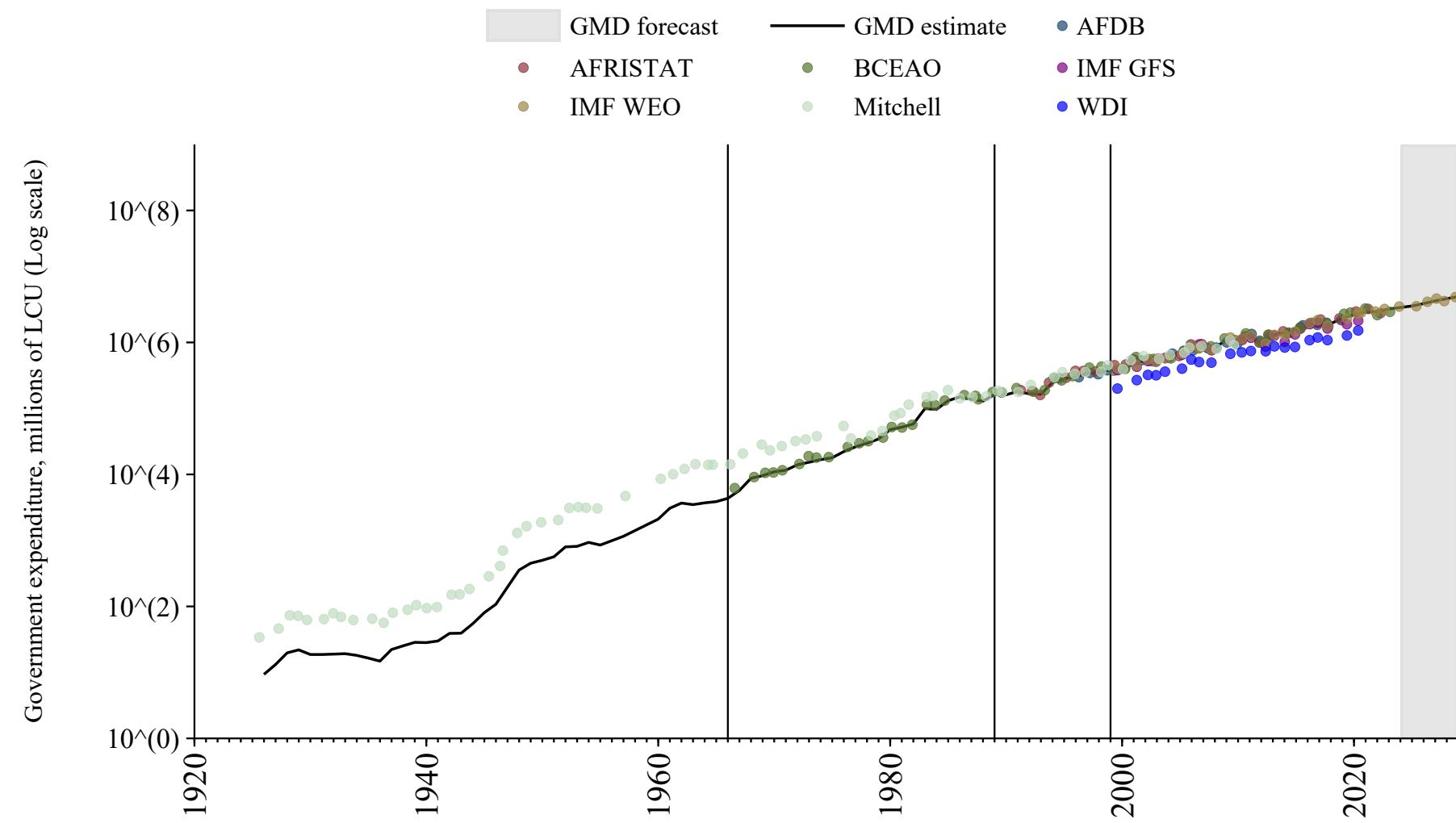
Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



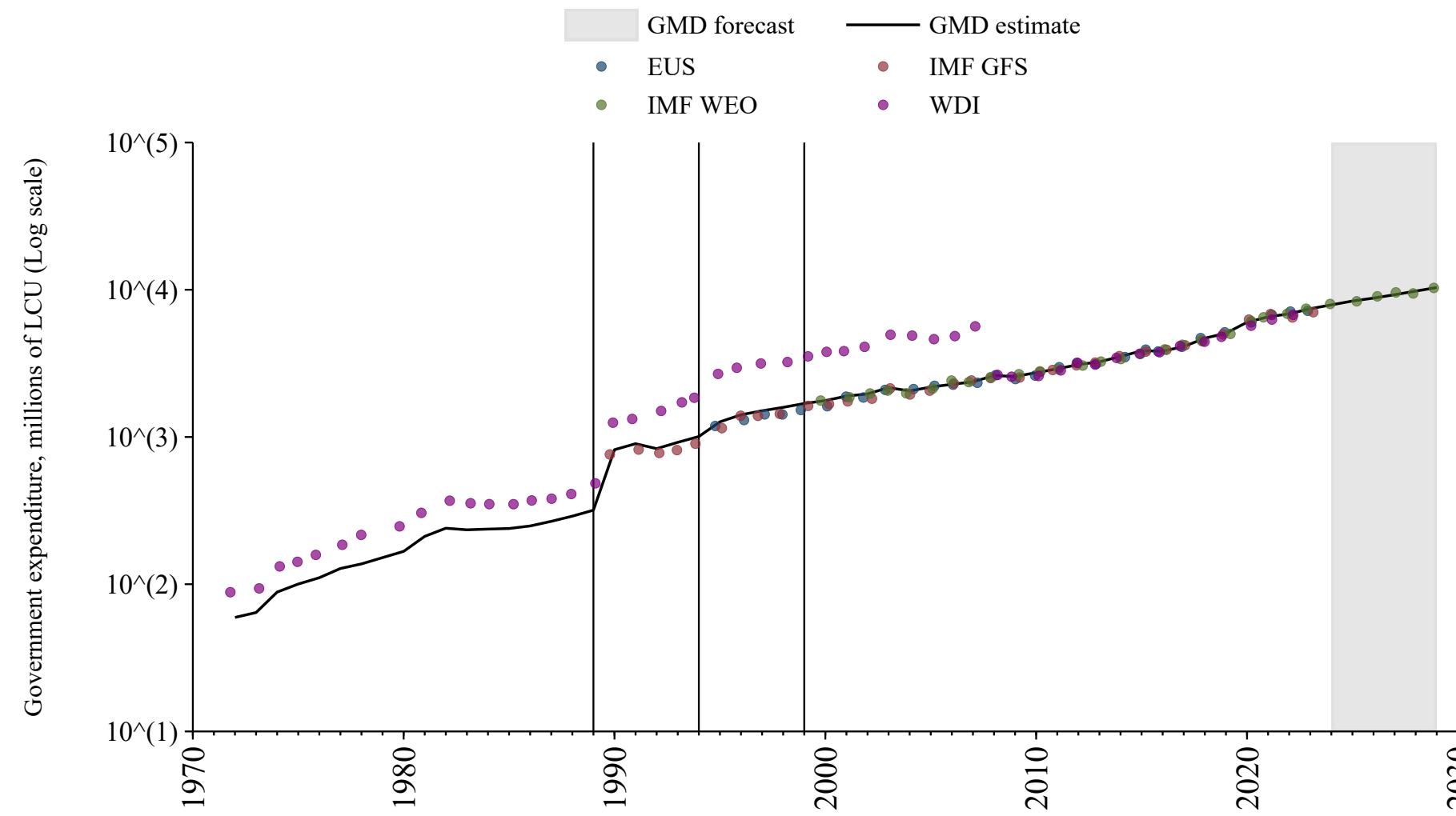
Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1926 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 27.5%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1967 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 92.2%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 92.2%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



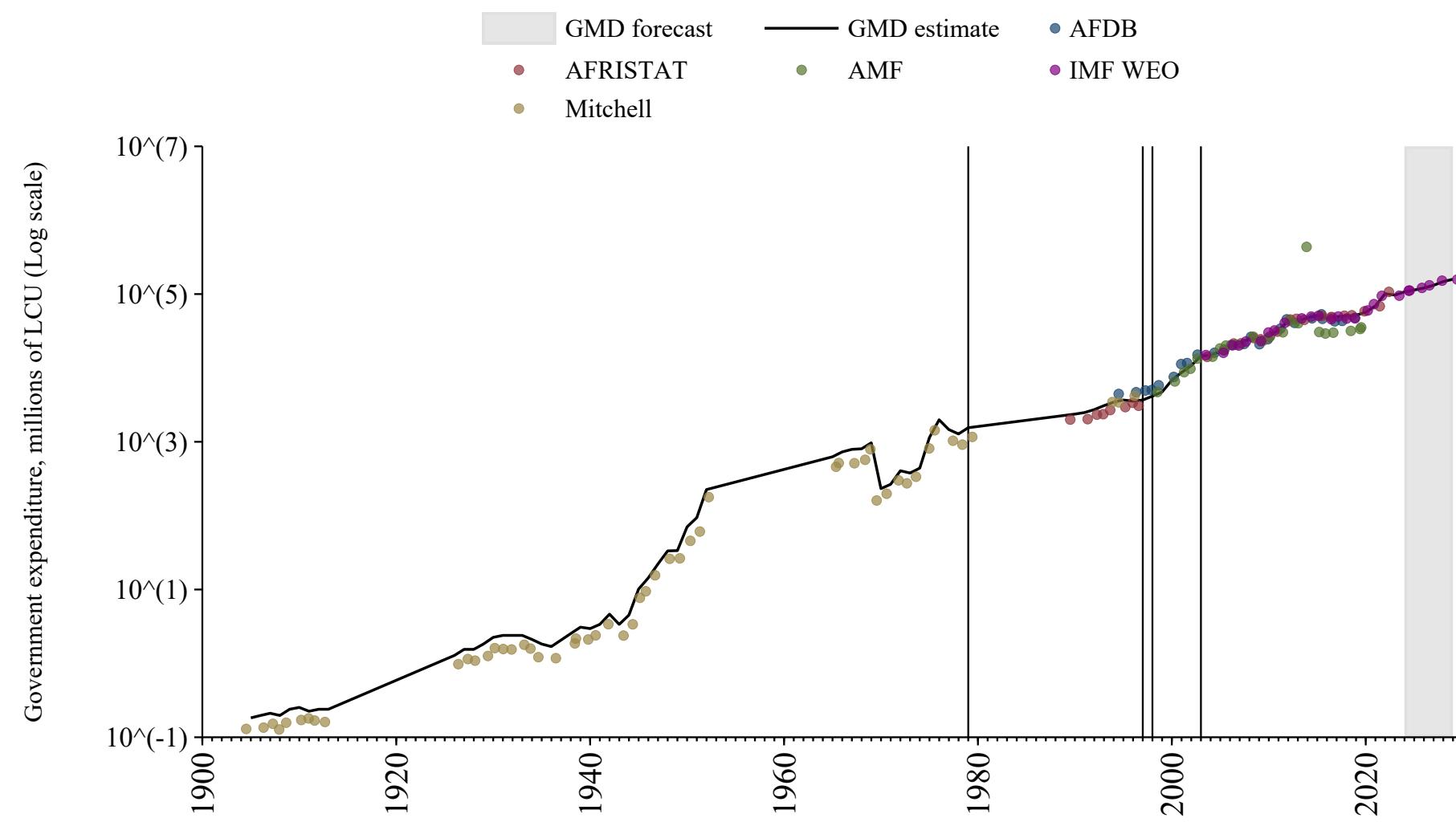
Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 67.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 107.7%).
Eurostat (2024)	1995 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 106.6%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



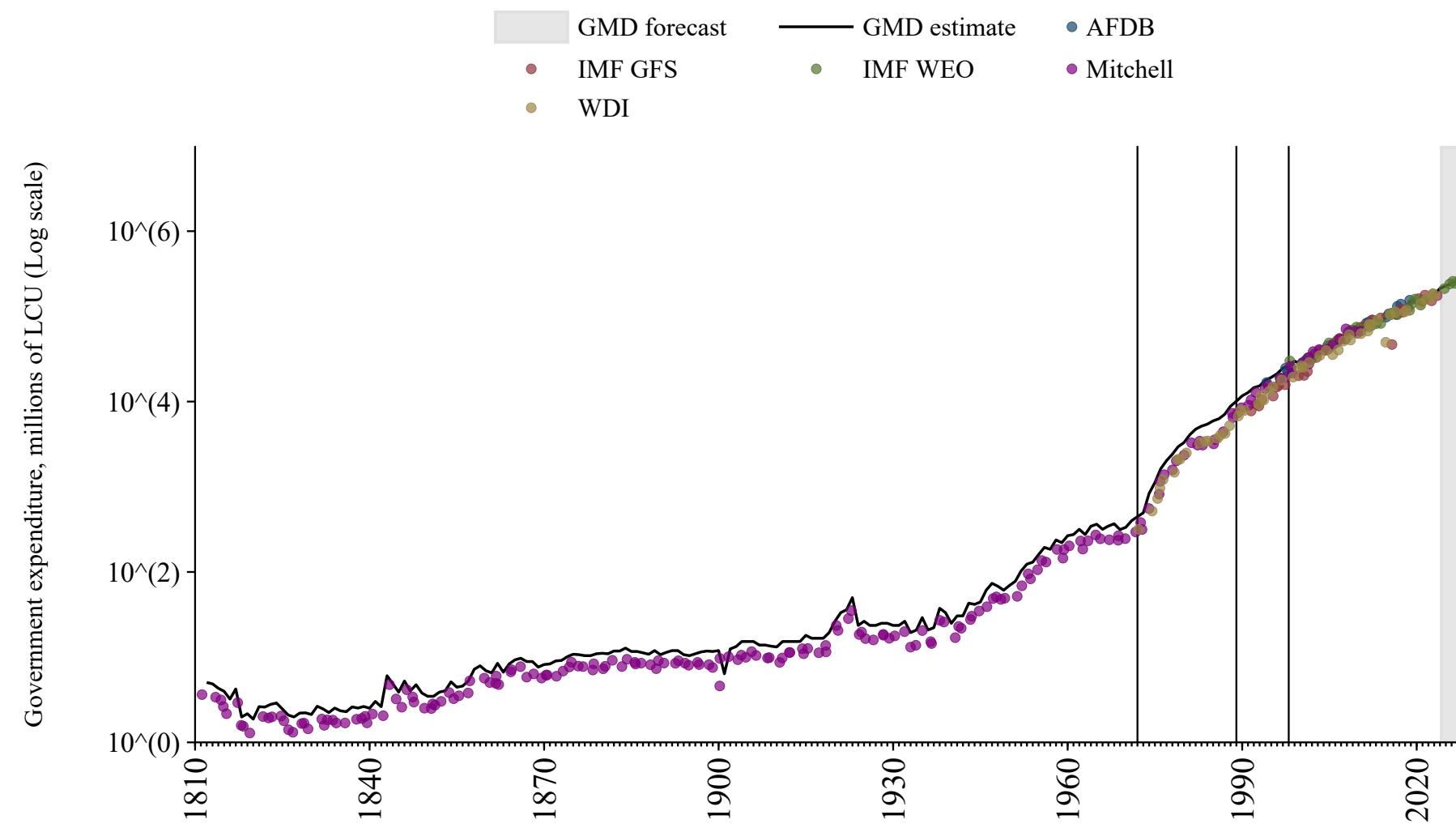
Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1905 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 140.9%)
African Union (2024)	1980 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 118.7%)
Bank (2024)	1998 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 75.3%)
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 100.2%)
WEO (2024)	2004 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



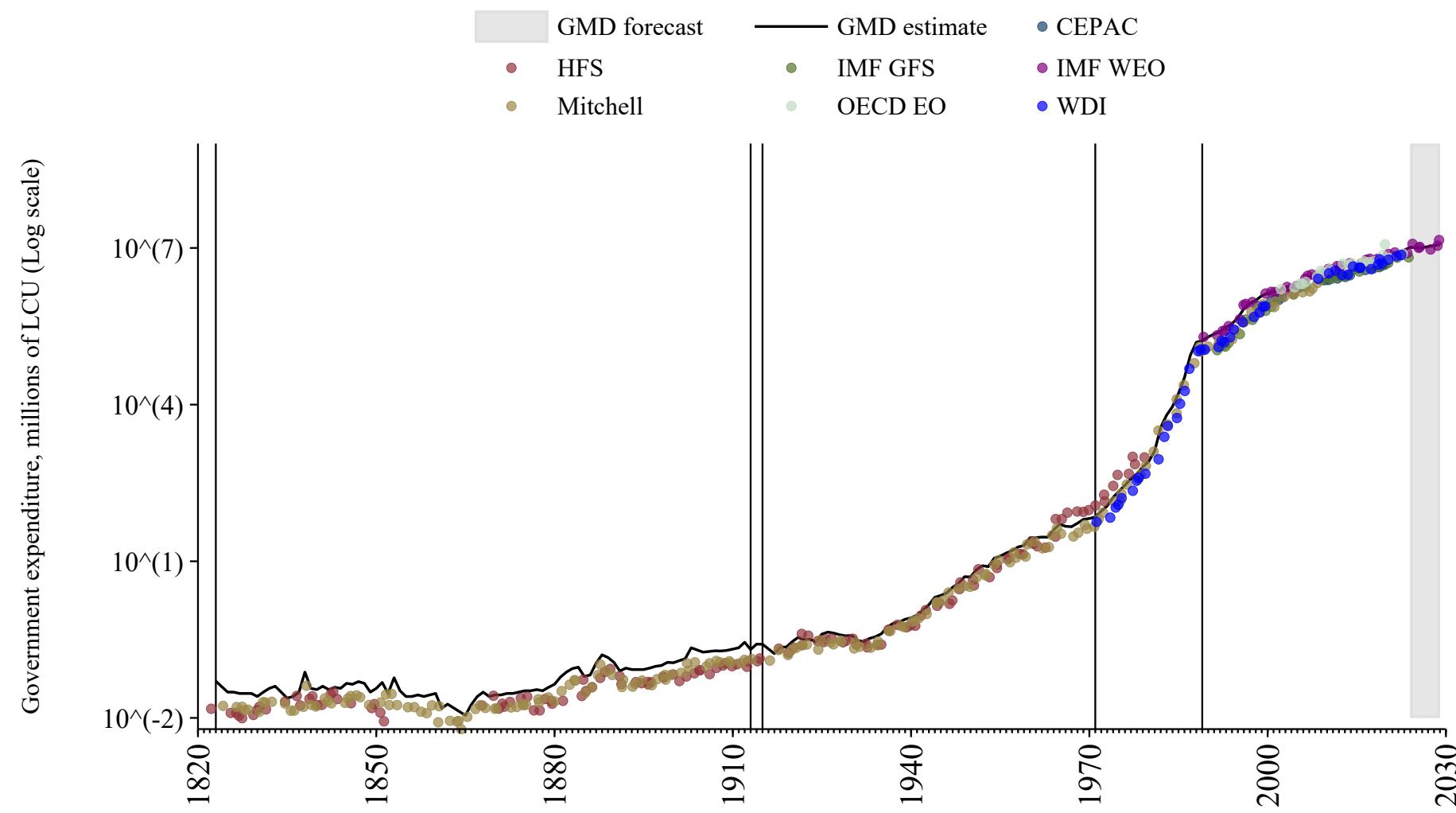
Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1812 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 138.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1973 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 156%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 158.8%).
WEO (2024)	1999 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



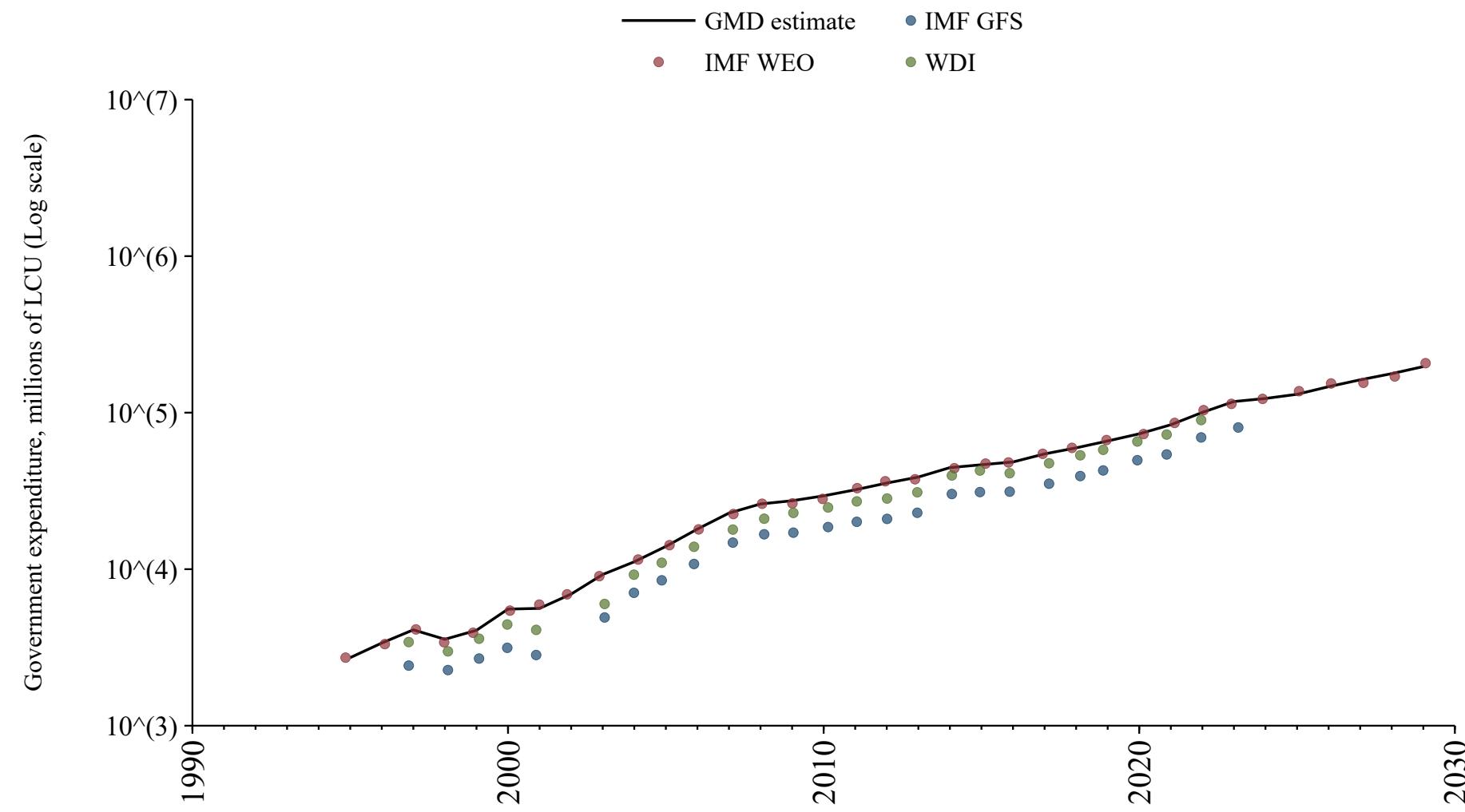
Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1823 - 1823	Spliced using overlapping data in 1824: (ratio = 338.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1824 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 183.9%).
Schuler (2015)	1914 - 1915	Spliced using overlapping data in 1916: (ratio = 183.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1916 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 135.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 159.4%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



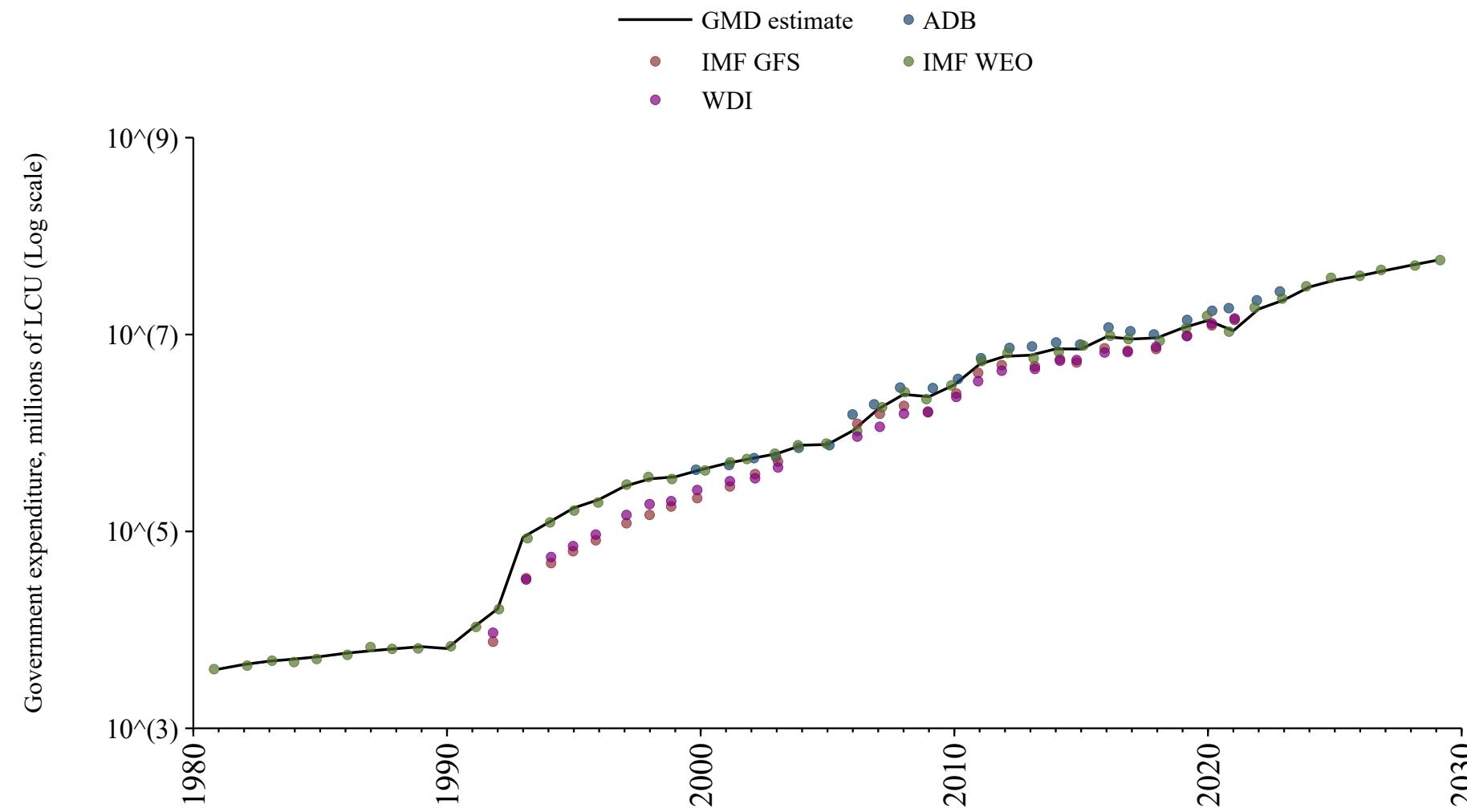
Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



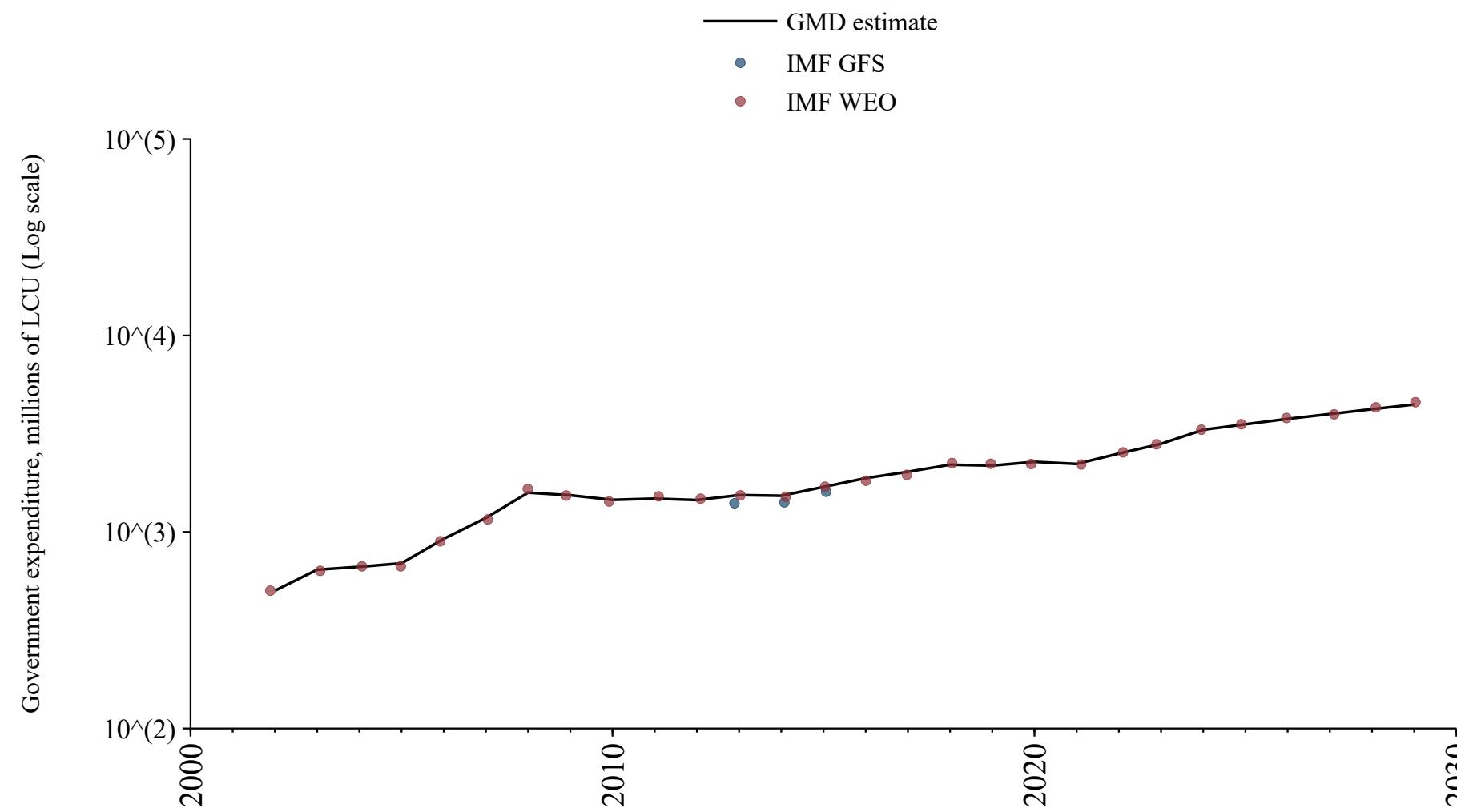
Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1981 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



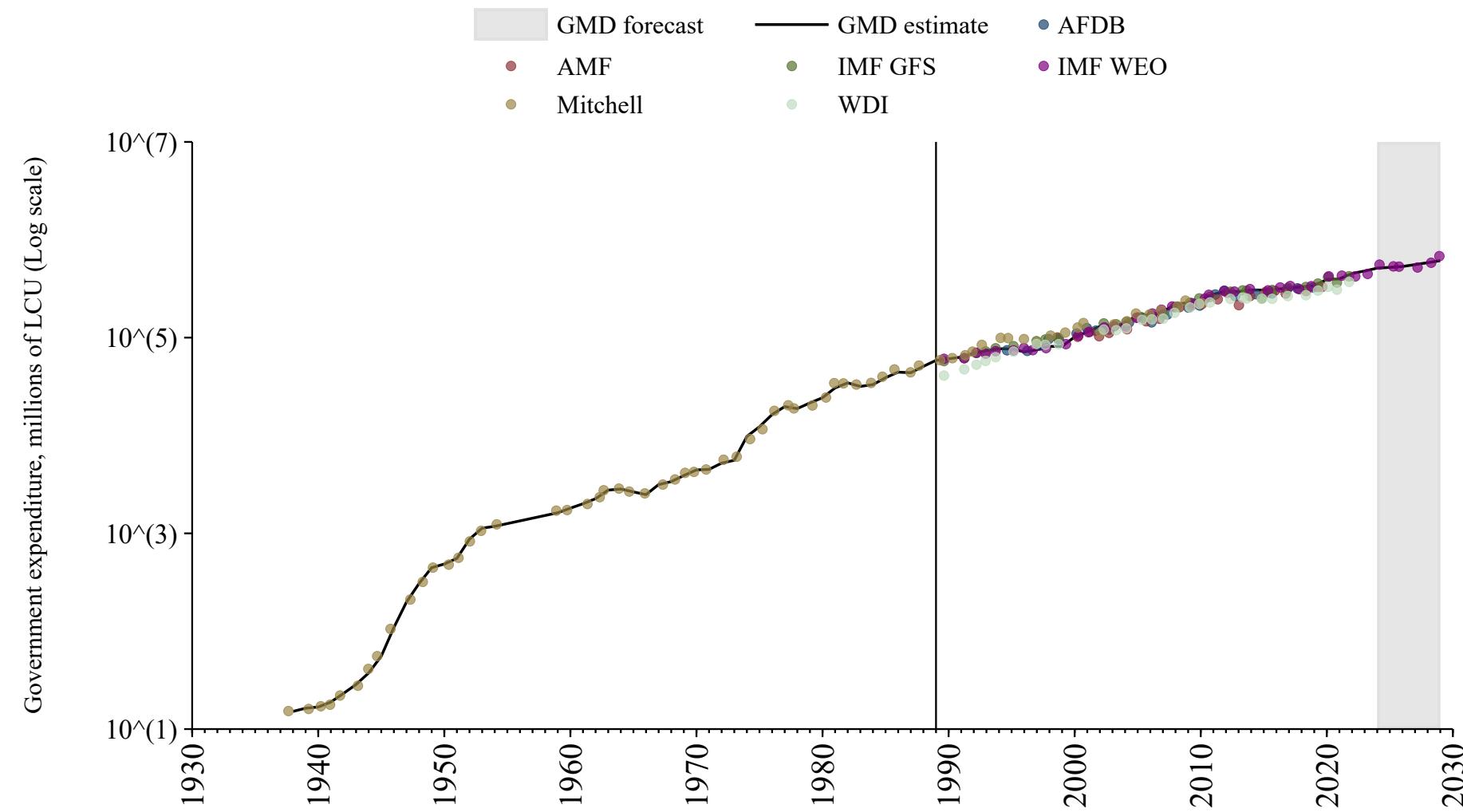
Montenegro

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2002 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



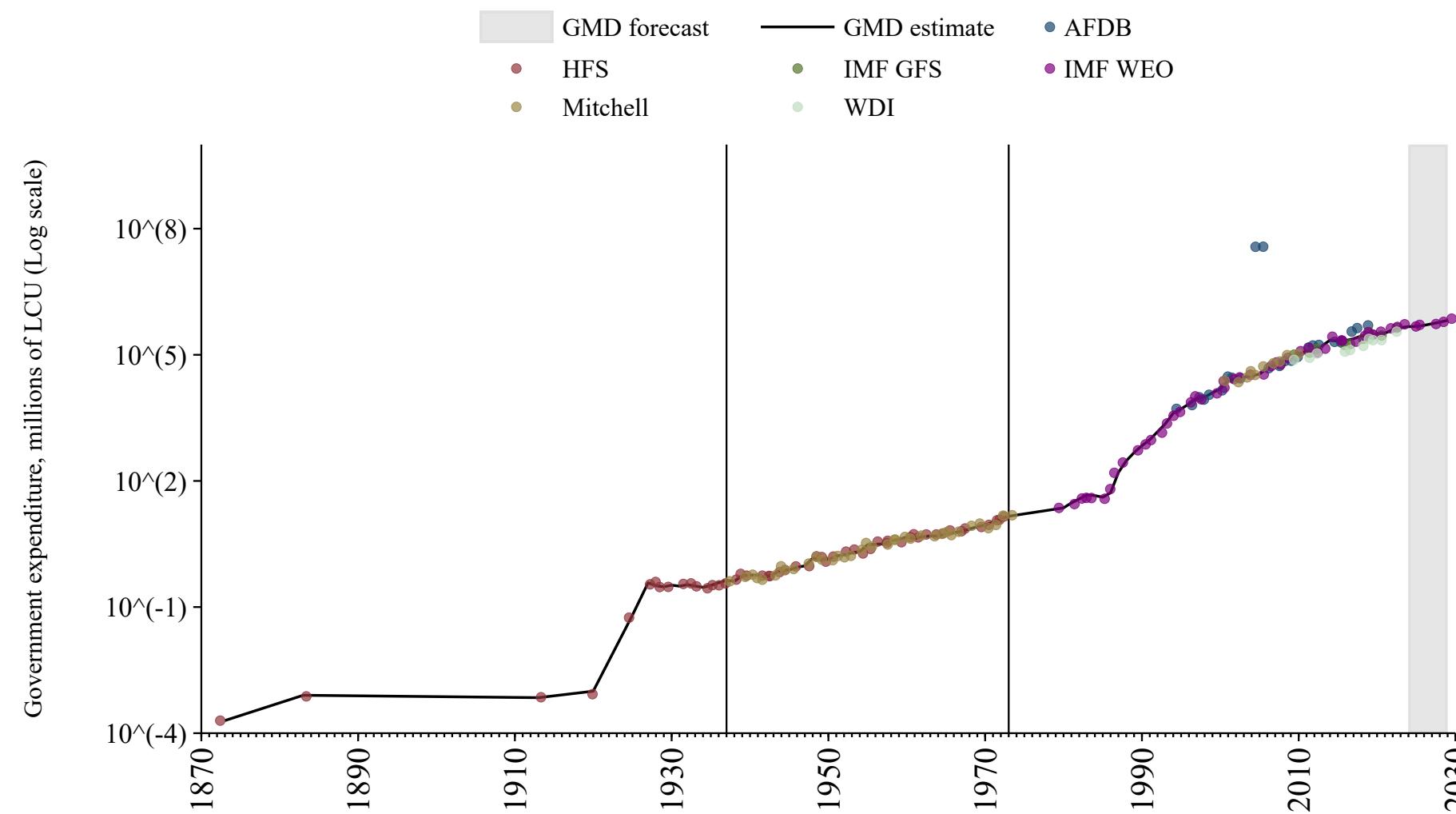
Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1938 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.2%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



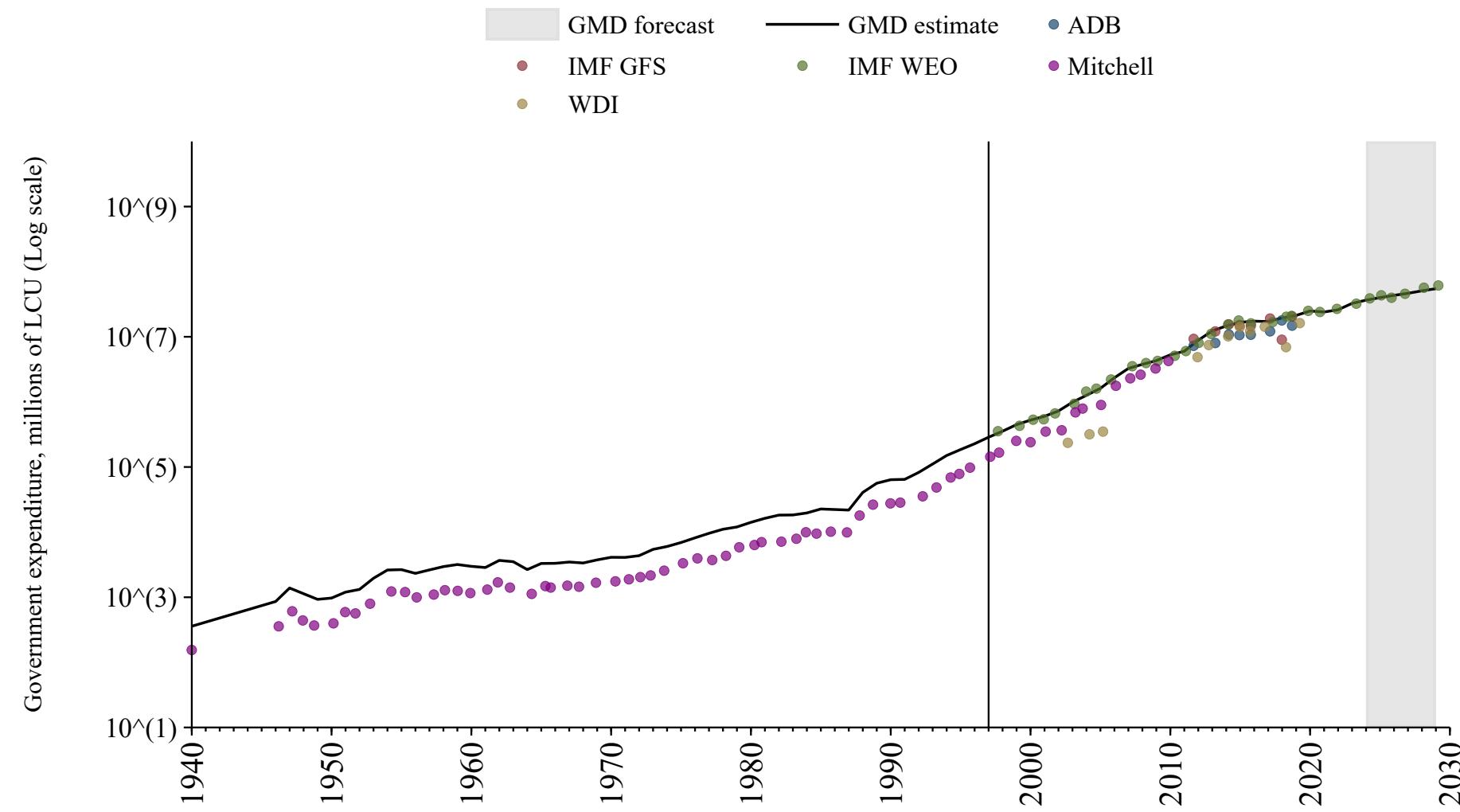
Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1873 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938
Mitchell (2013)	1938 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974
WEO (2024)	1974 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



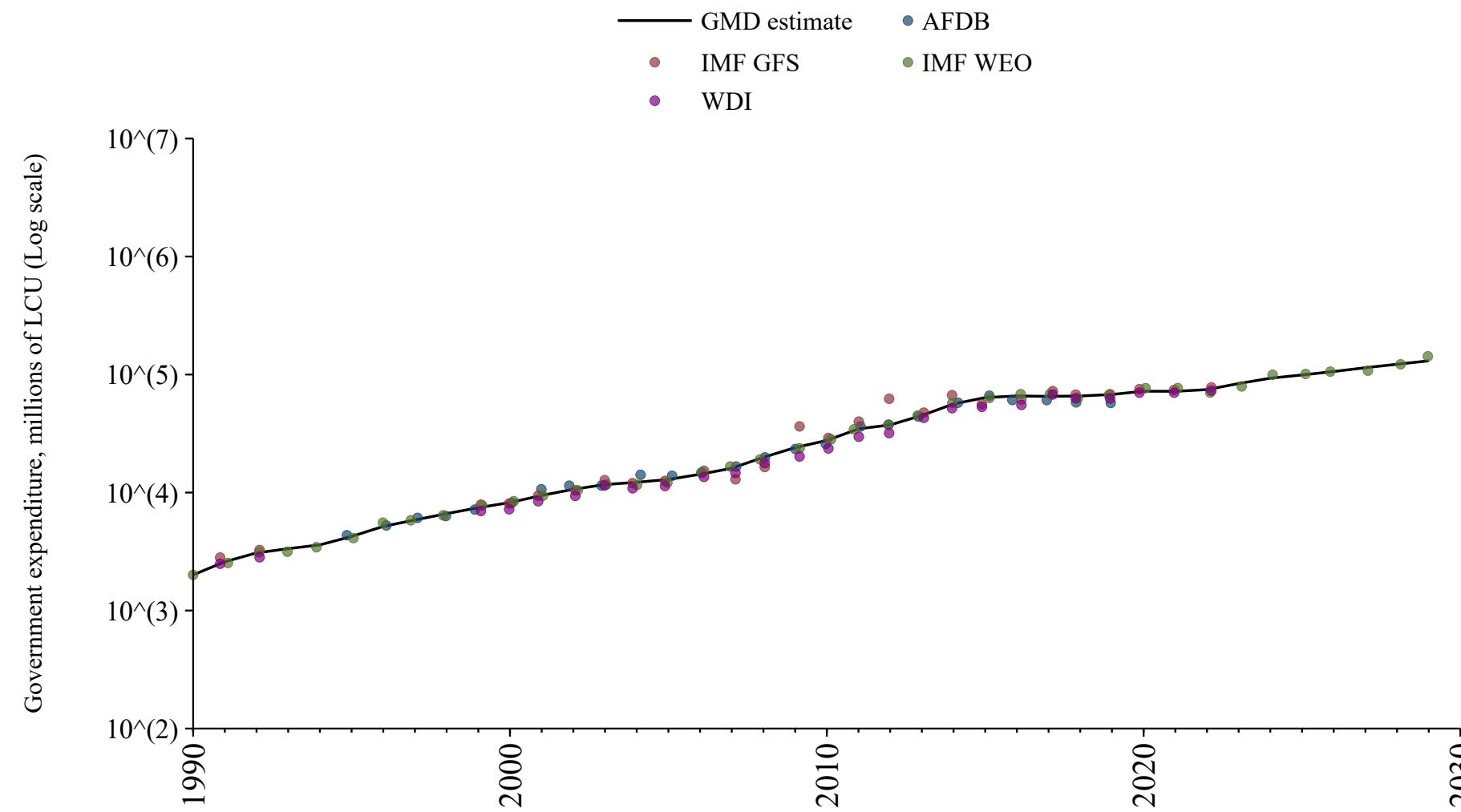
Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 231.5%).
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



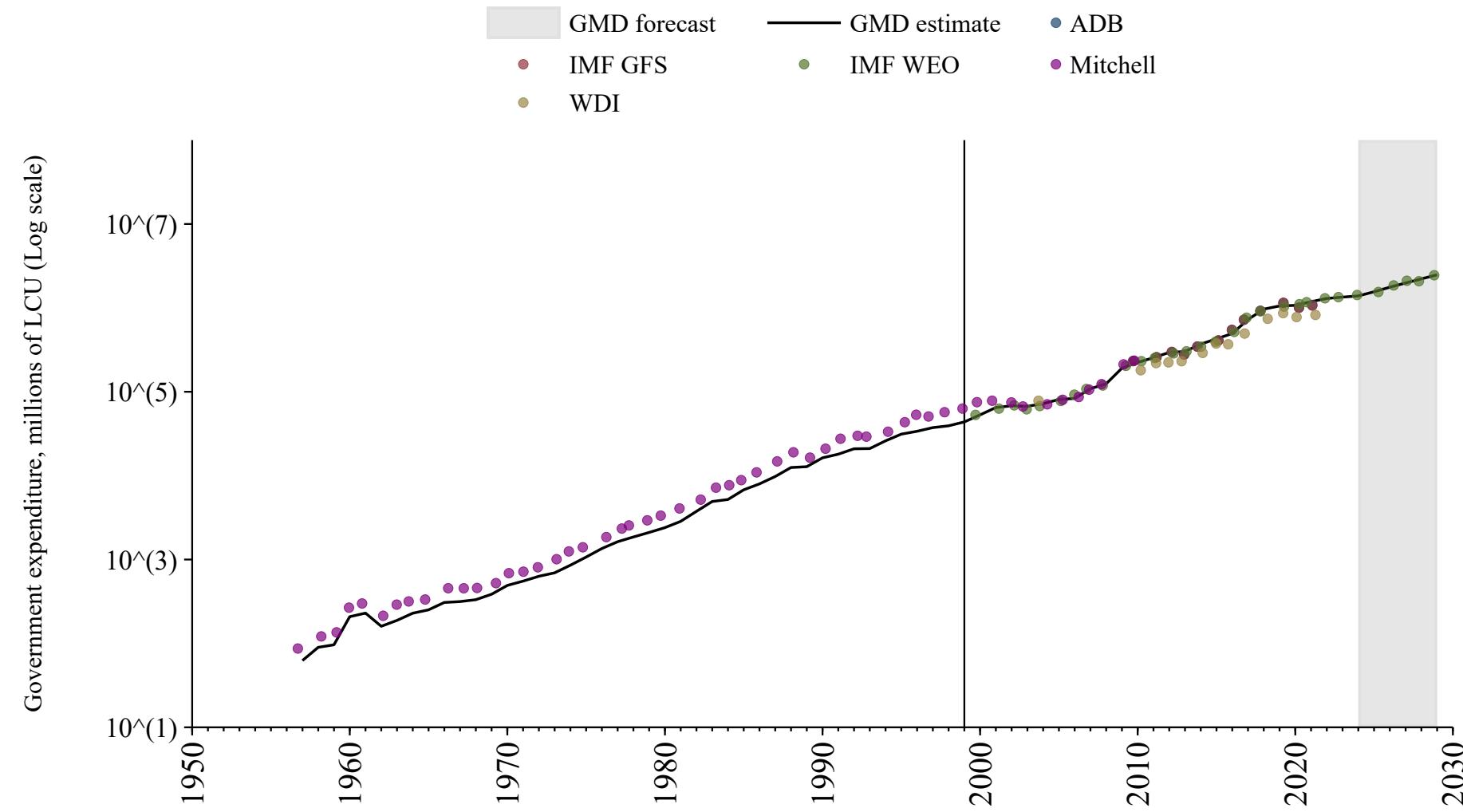
Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



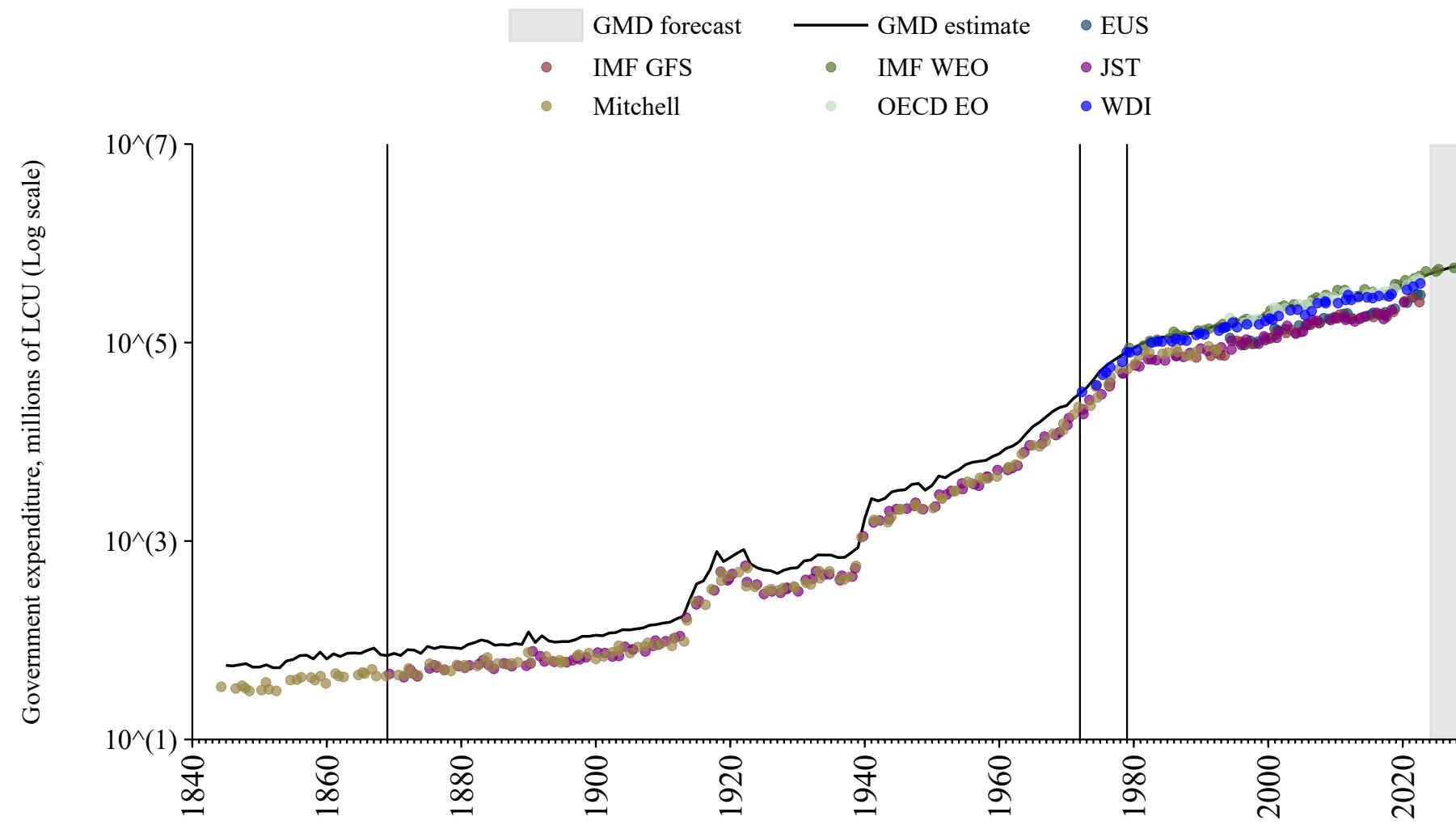
Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1957 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 71.9%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



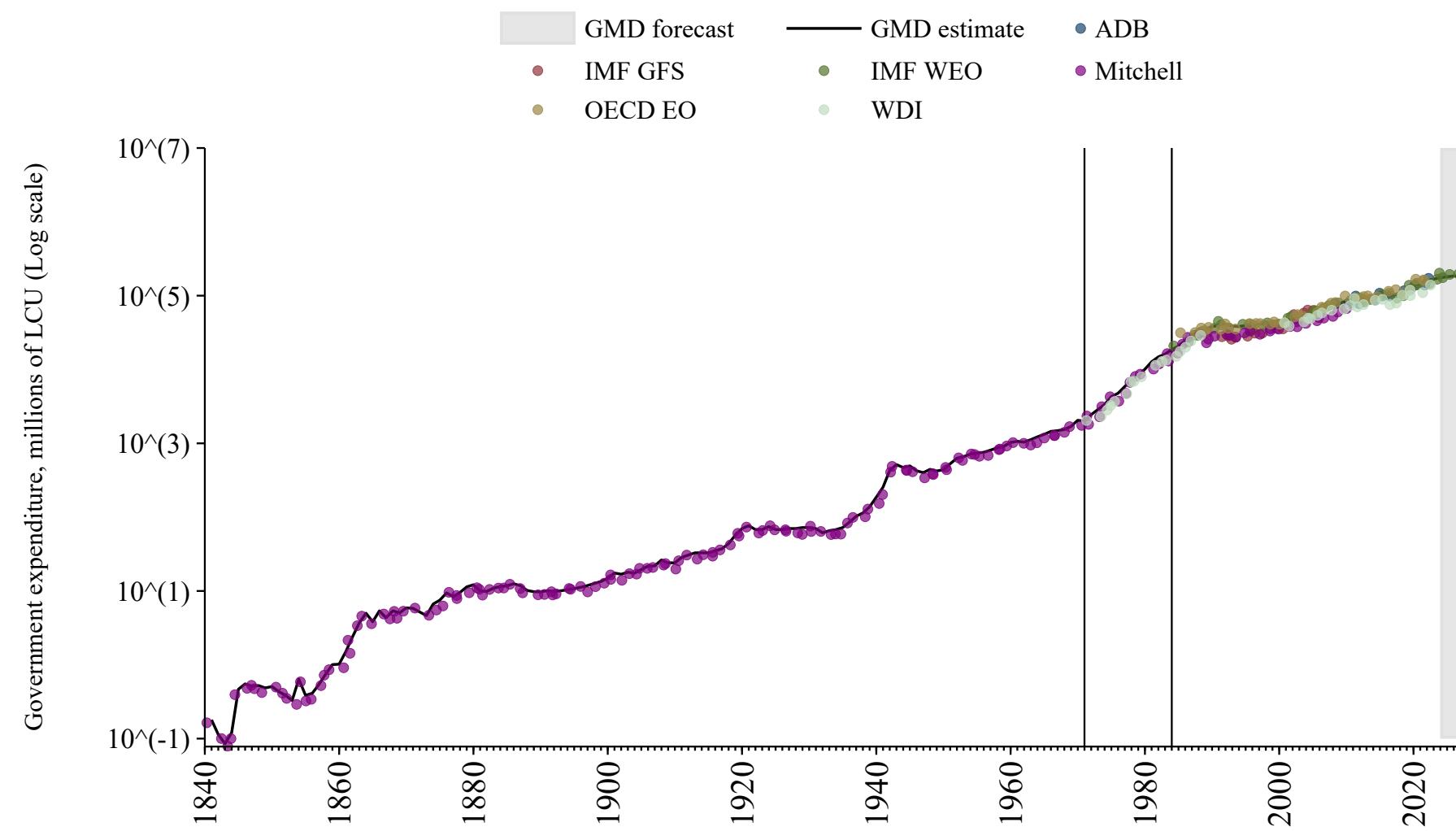
Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1845 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 164.3%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 161%).
World Bank (2024)	1973 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 110.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



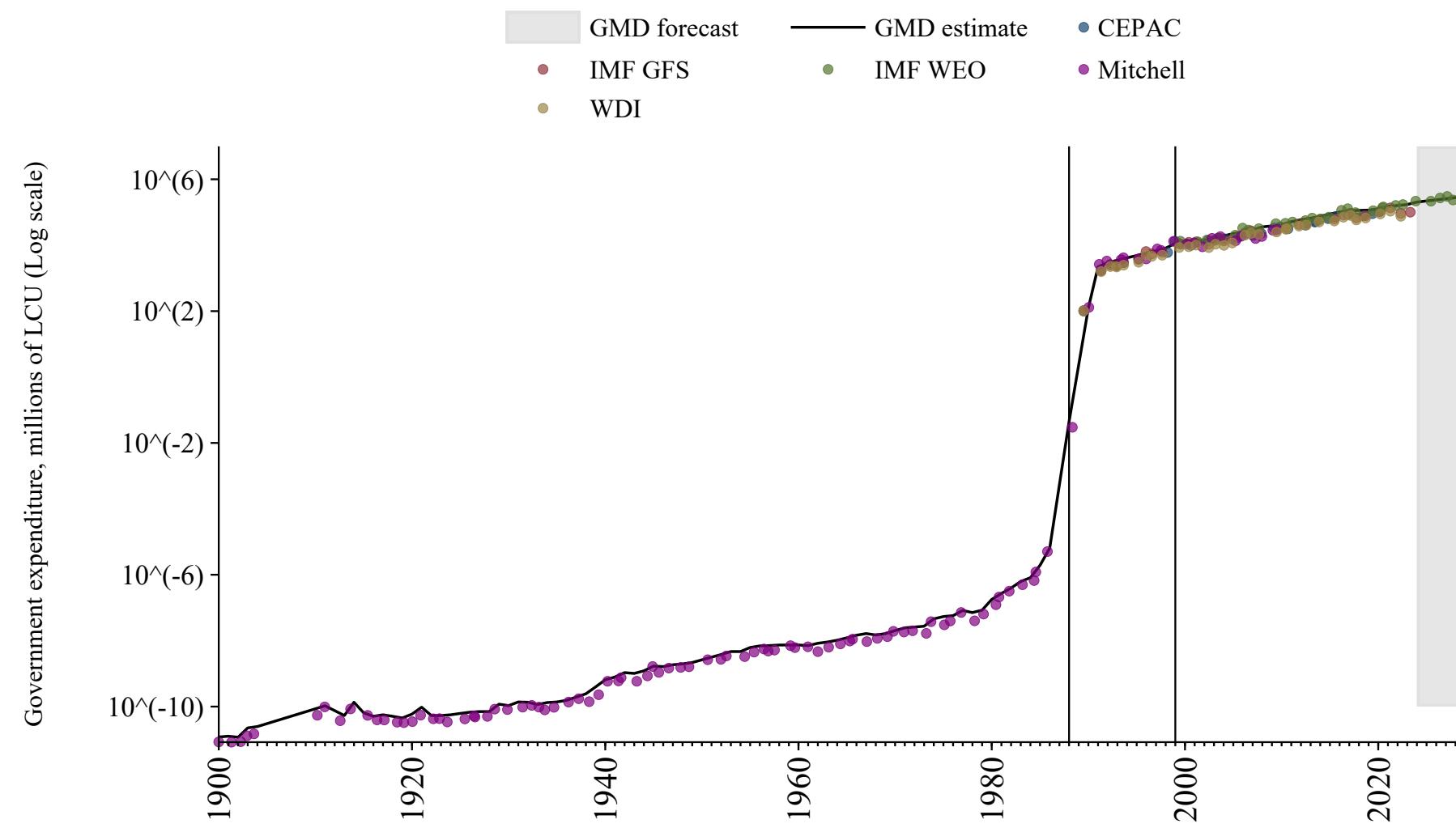
New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1841 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 109.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 119.8%).
WEO (2024)	1985 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



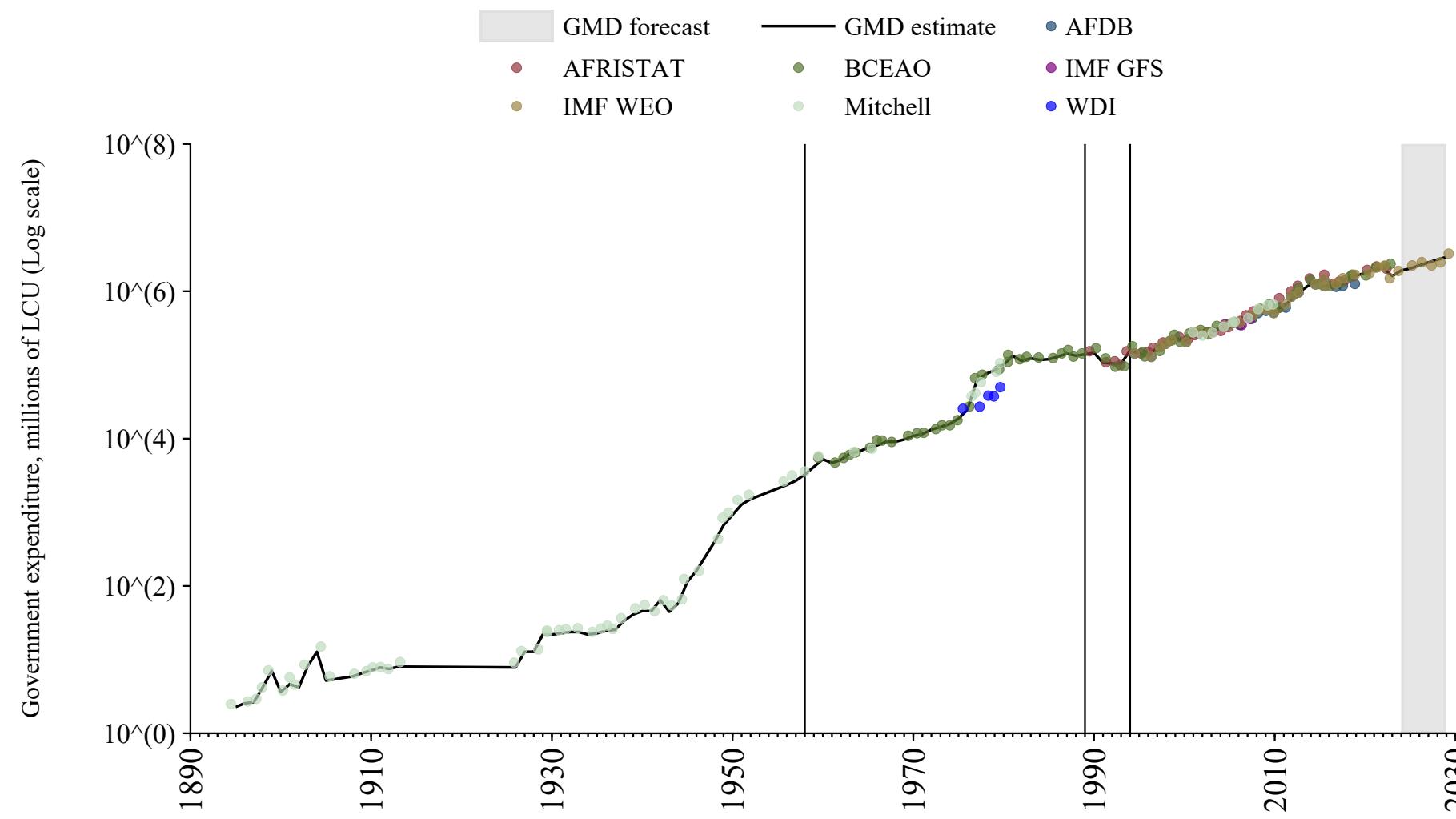
Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1900 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 141%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1989 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 118.7%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



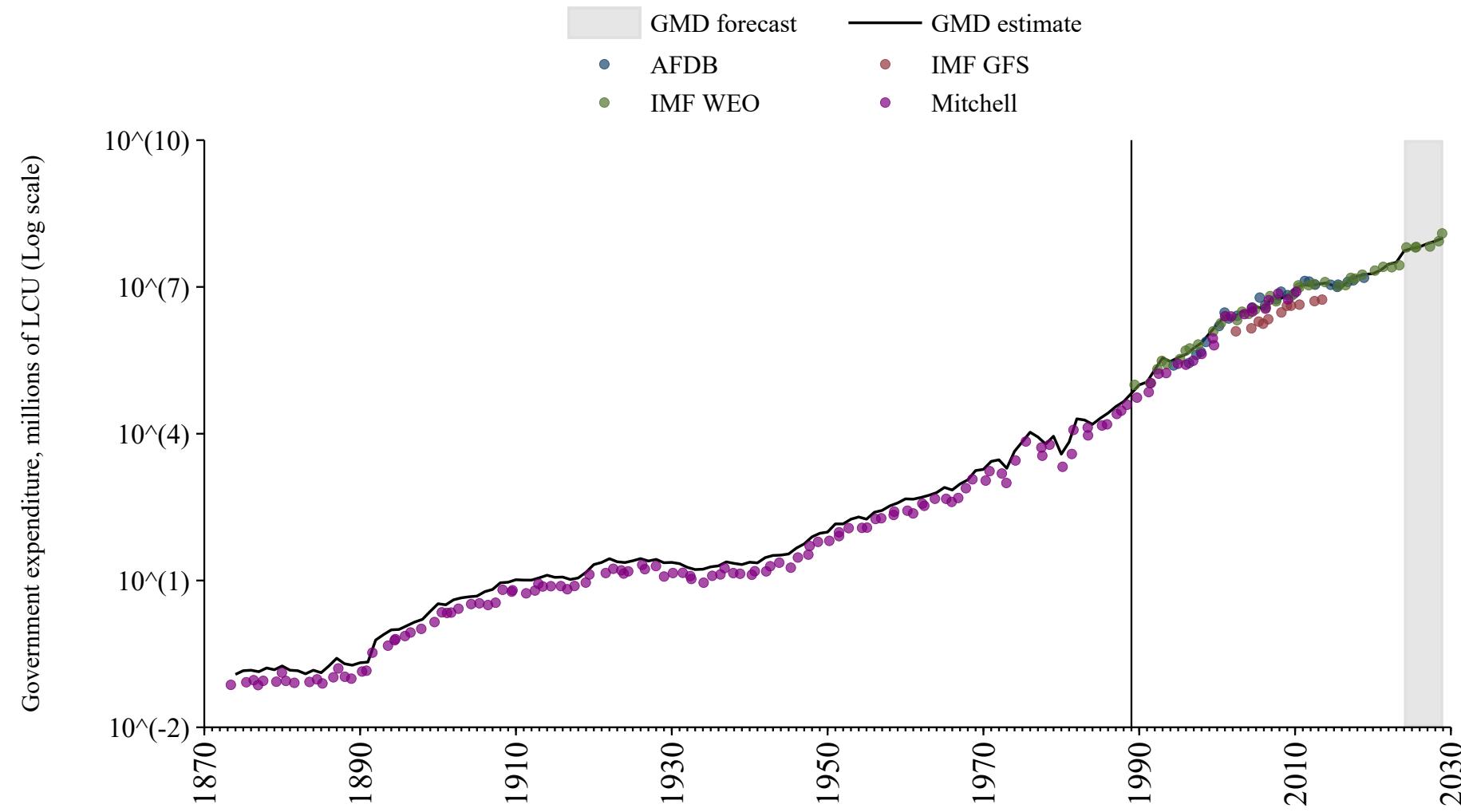
Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1895 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 91.2%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1959 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 95.5%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 95.1%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



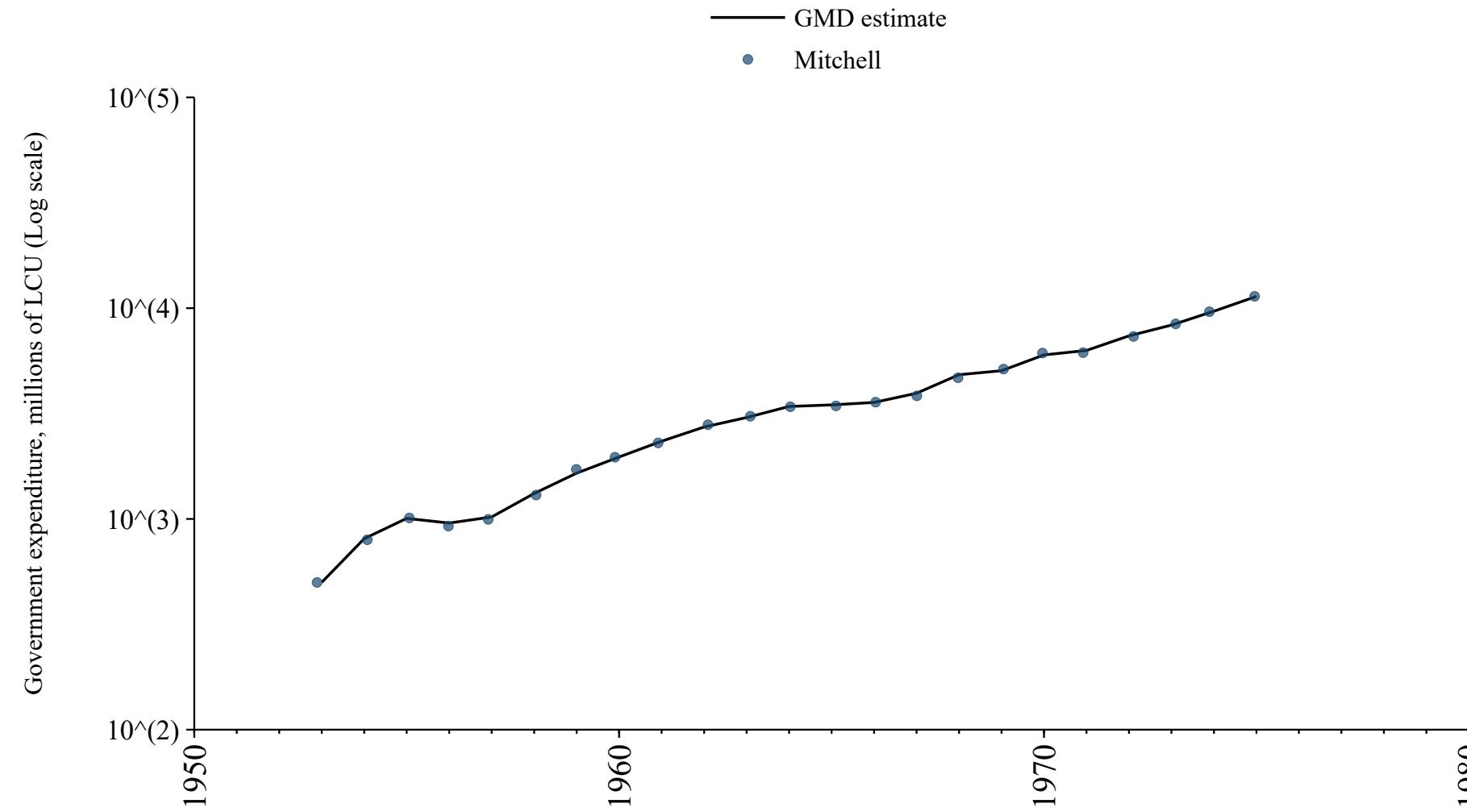
Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1874 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 163.2%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



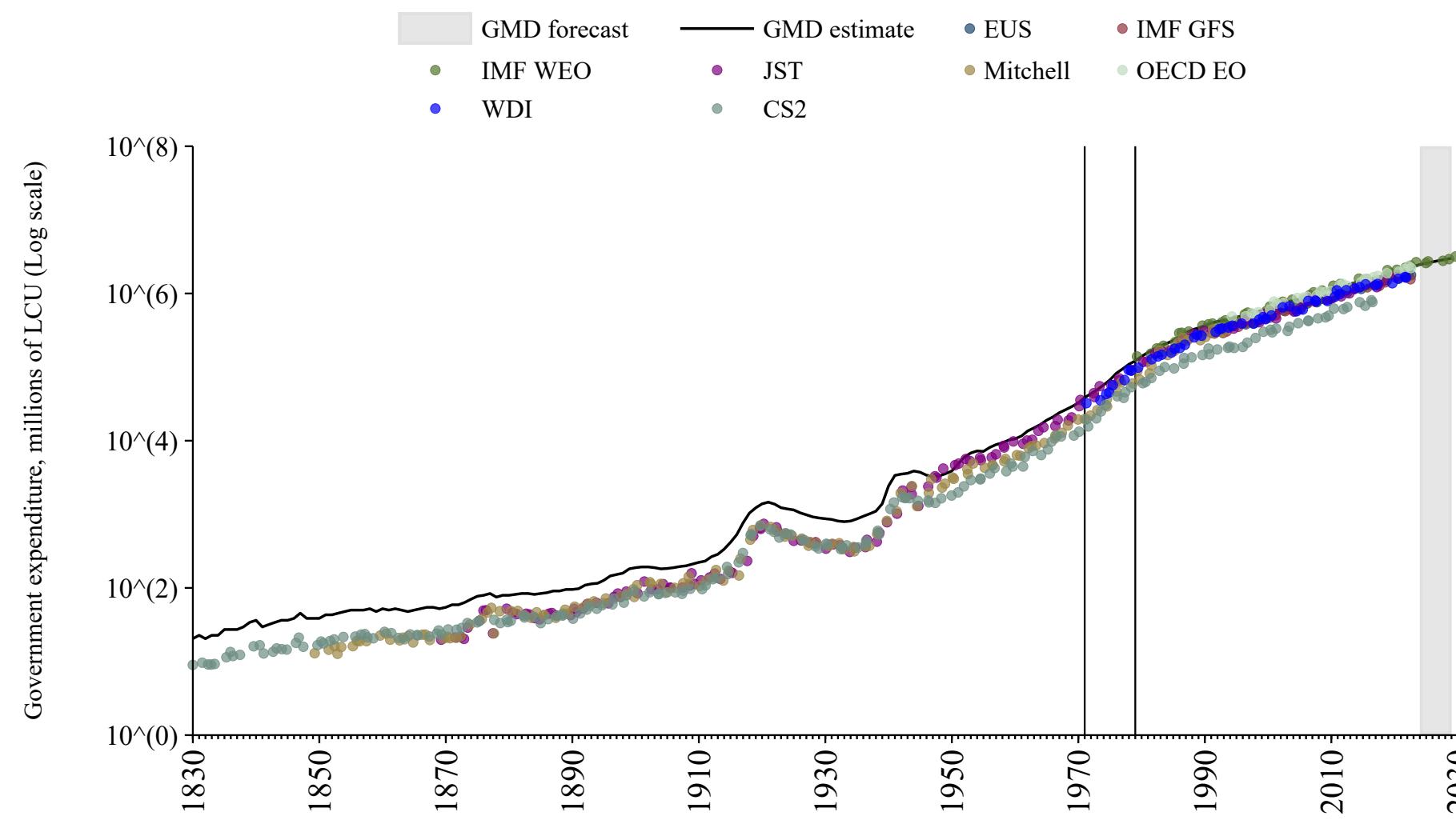
North Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976



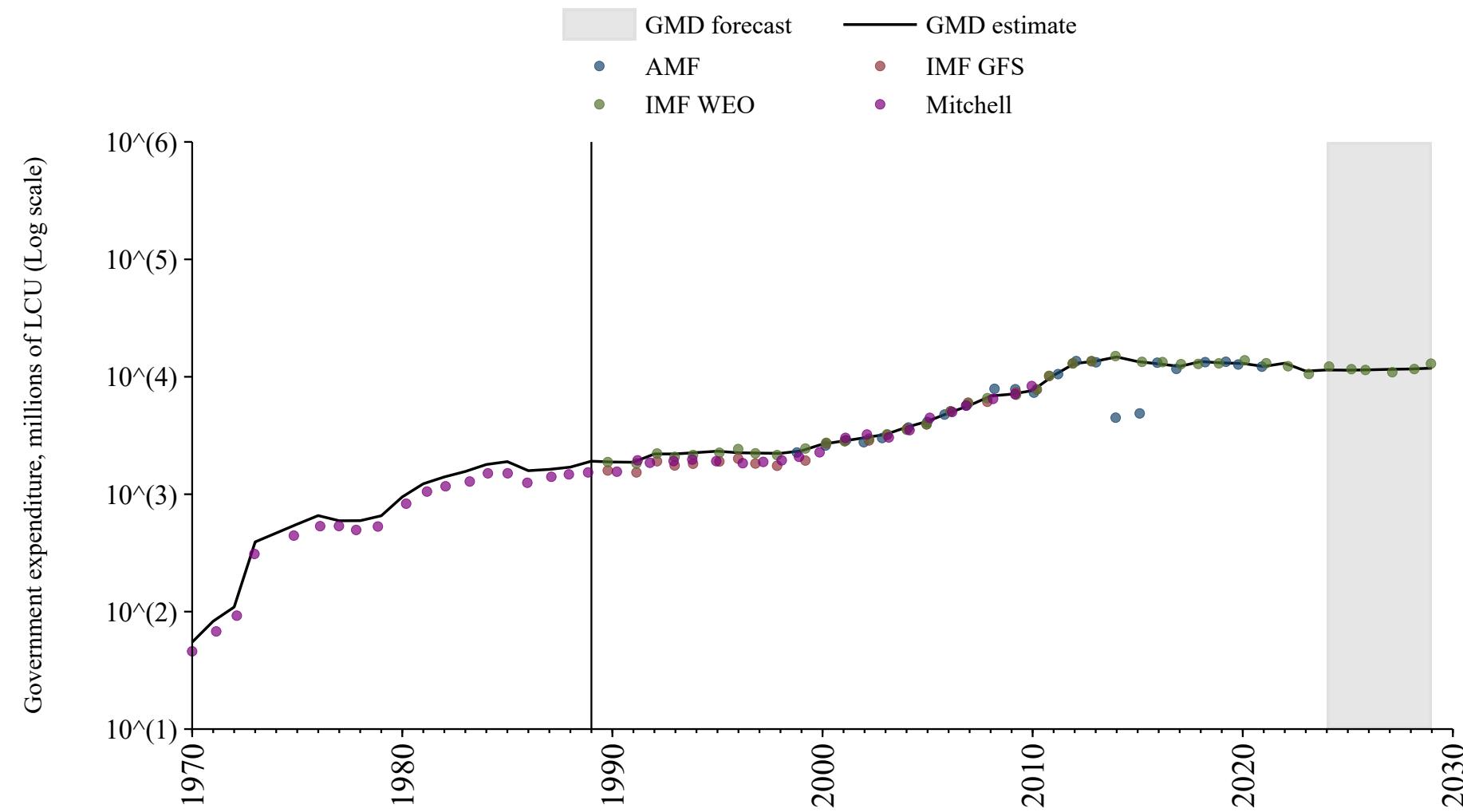
Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Norges Bank	1830 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 227.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 134.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



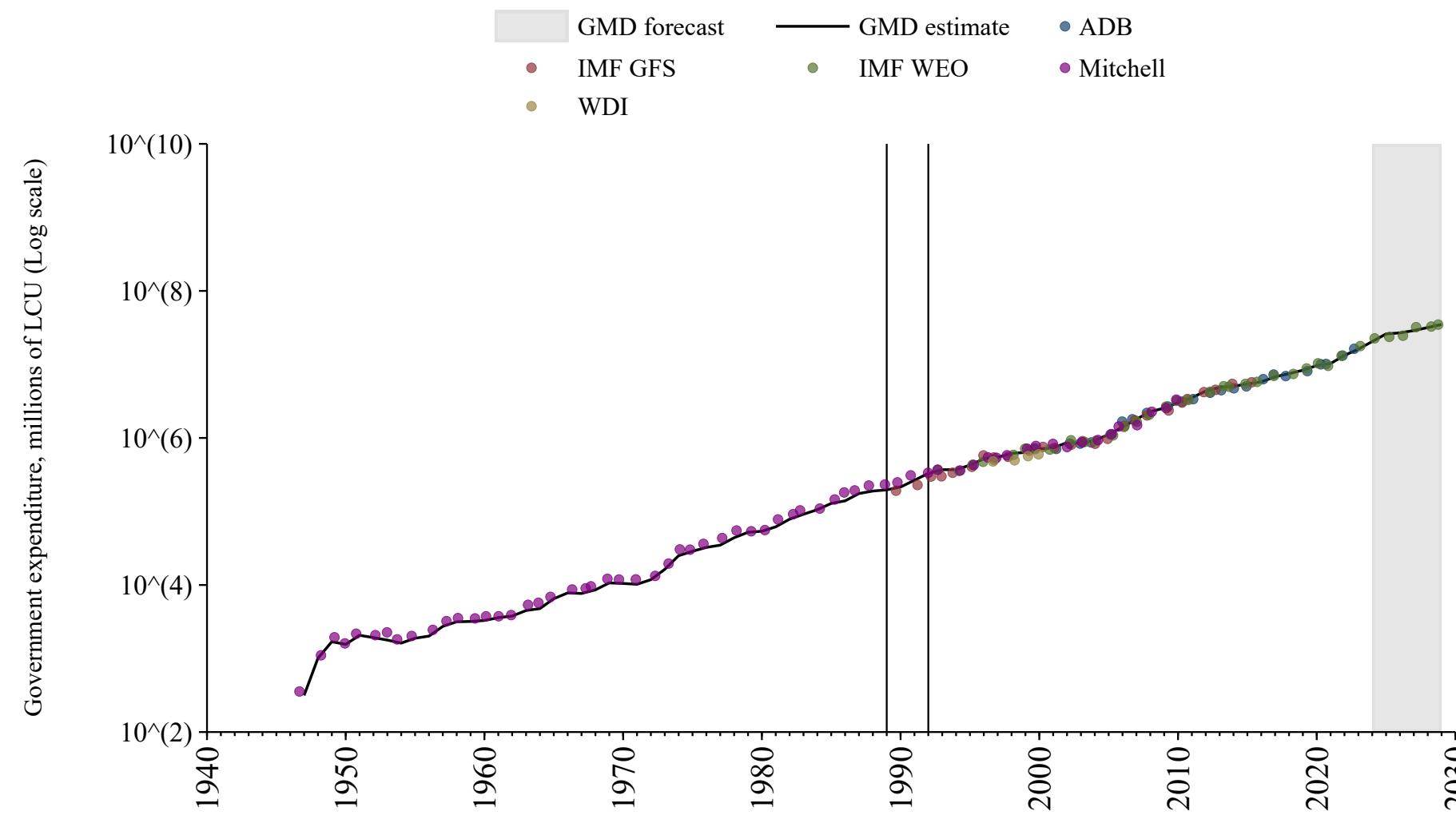
Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 119.4%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



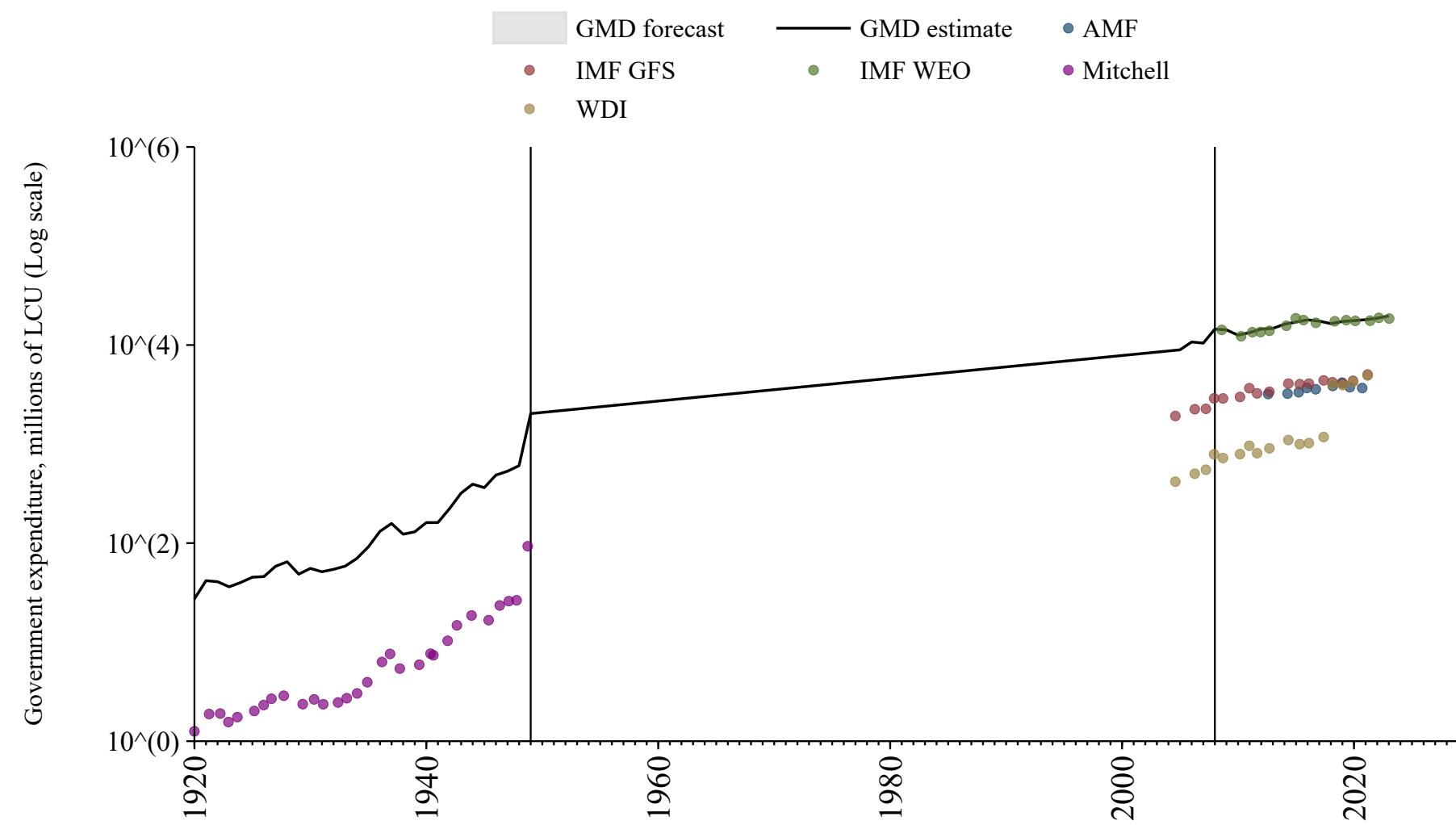
Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 88.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 112.1%).
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



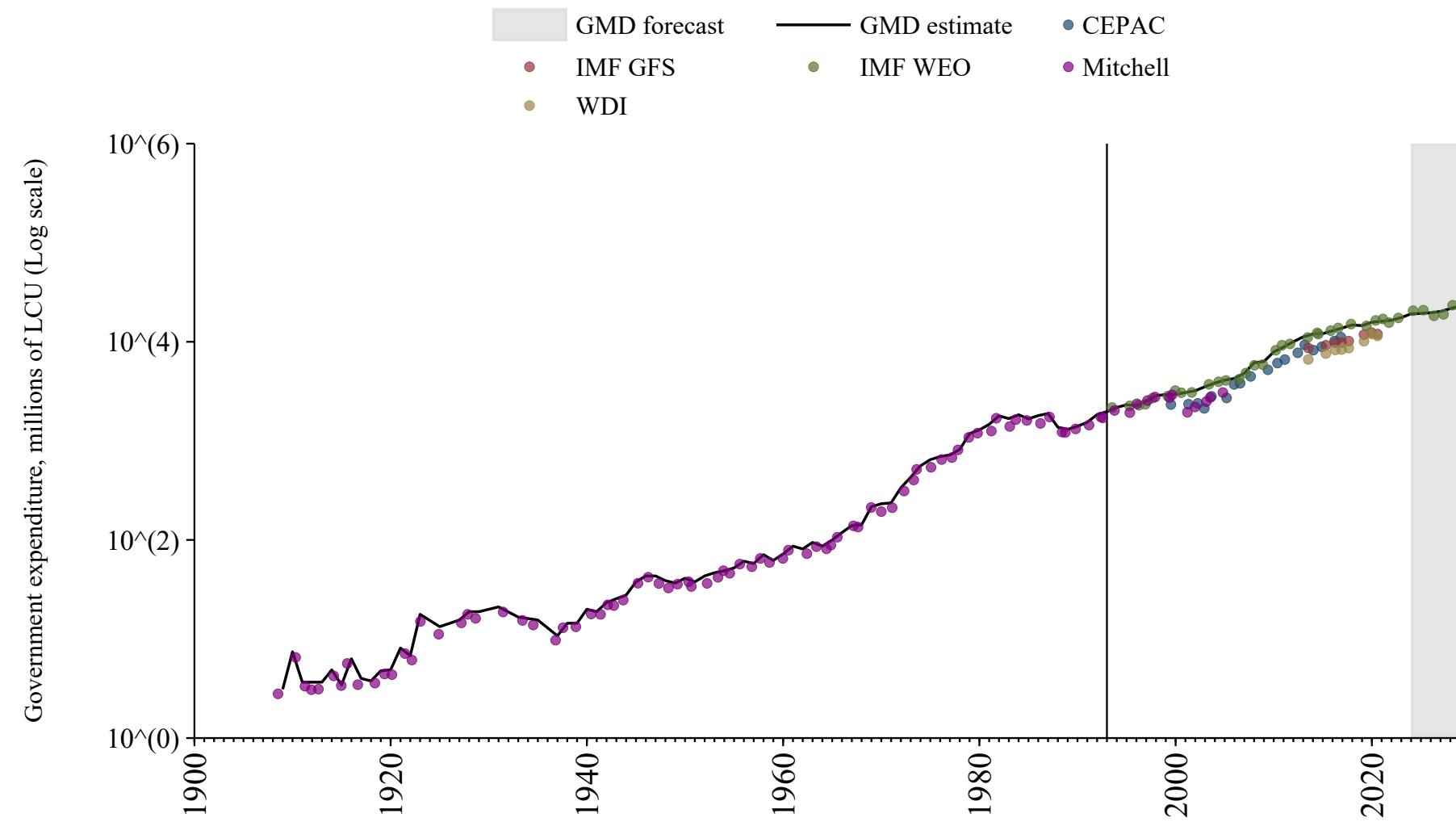
Palestine

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1920 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 2163.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 465.1%).
WEO (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



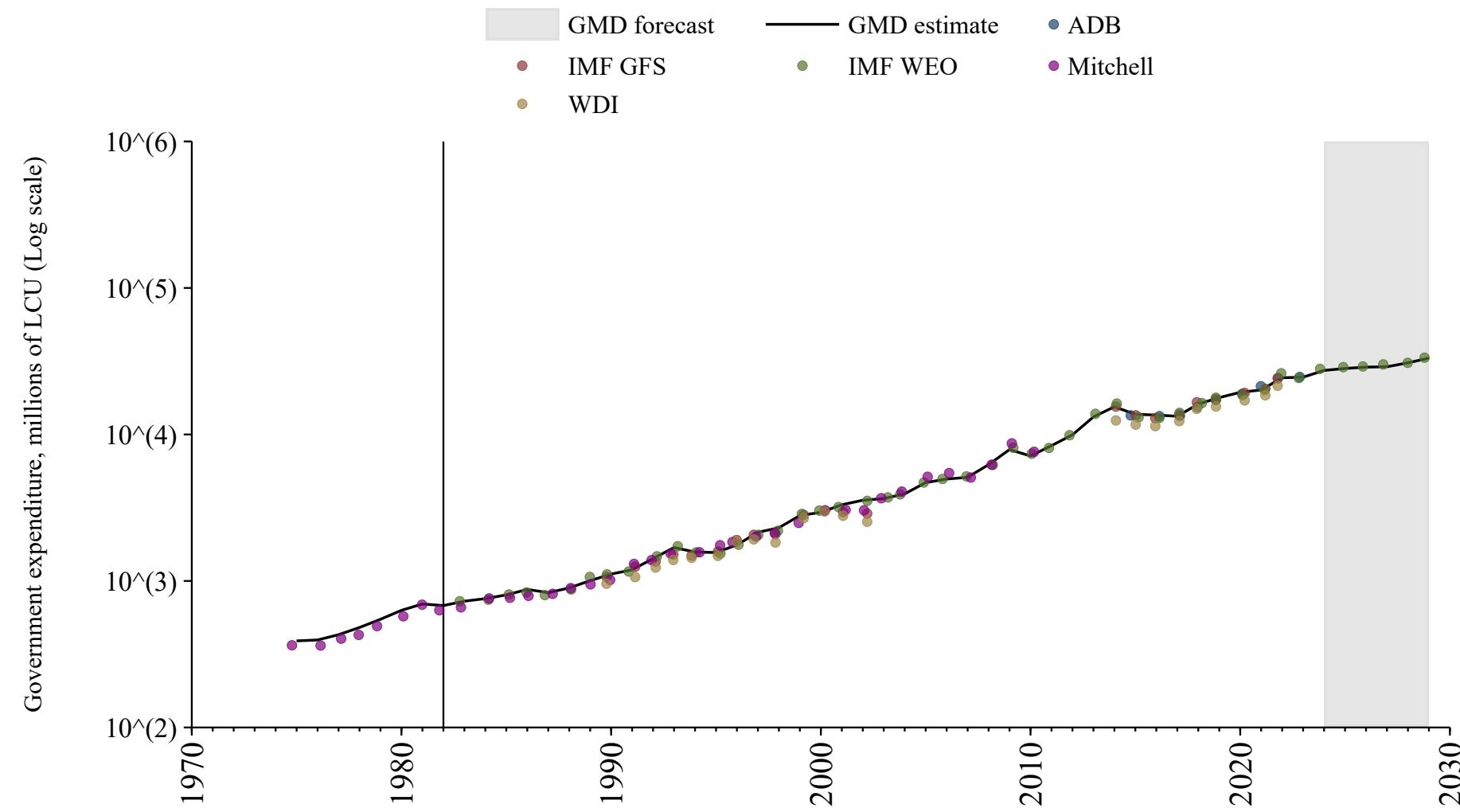
Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1909 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 111%).
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



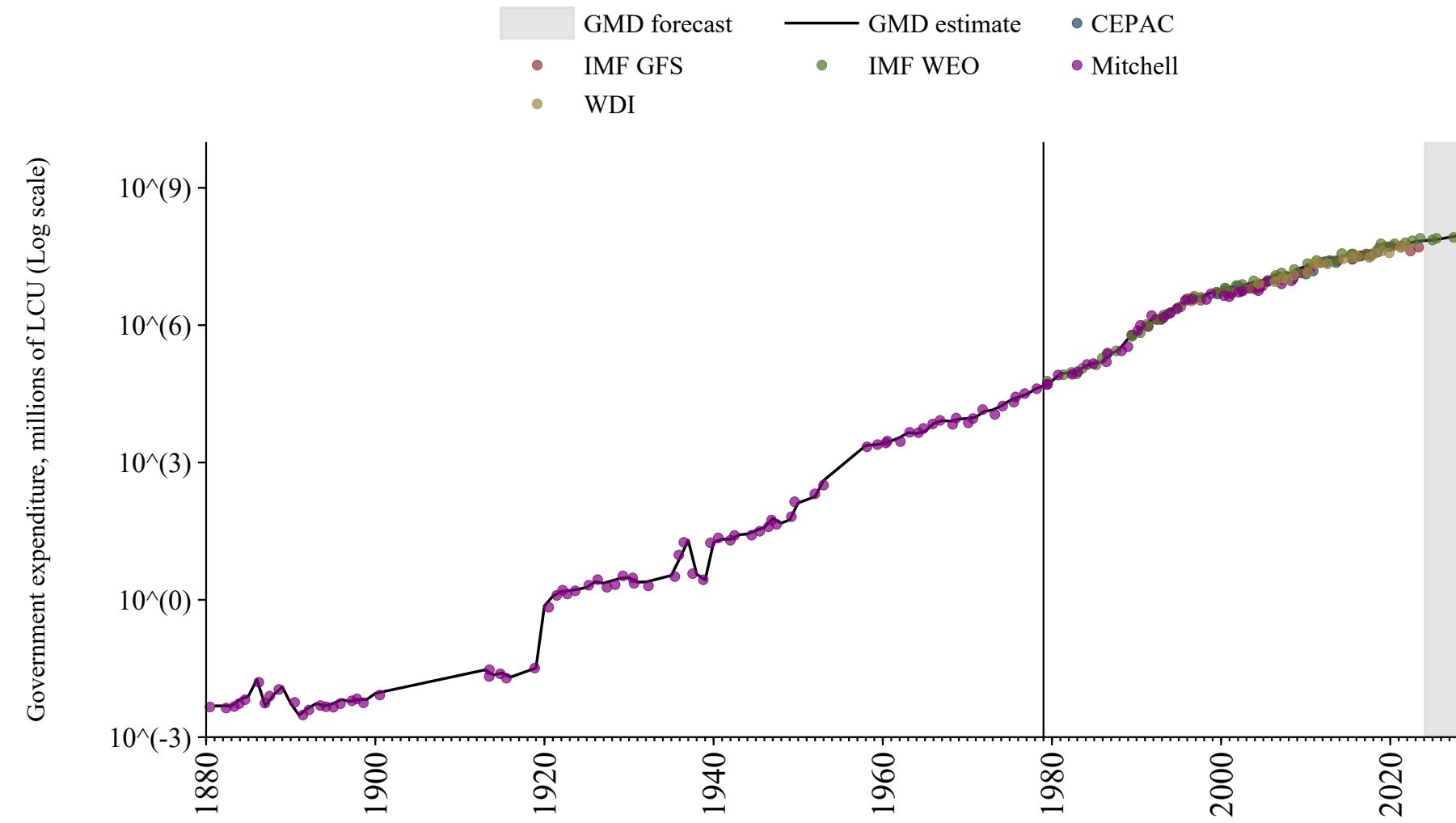
Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1975 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 107.2%).
WEO (2024)	1983 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



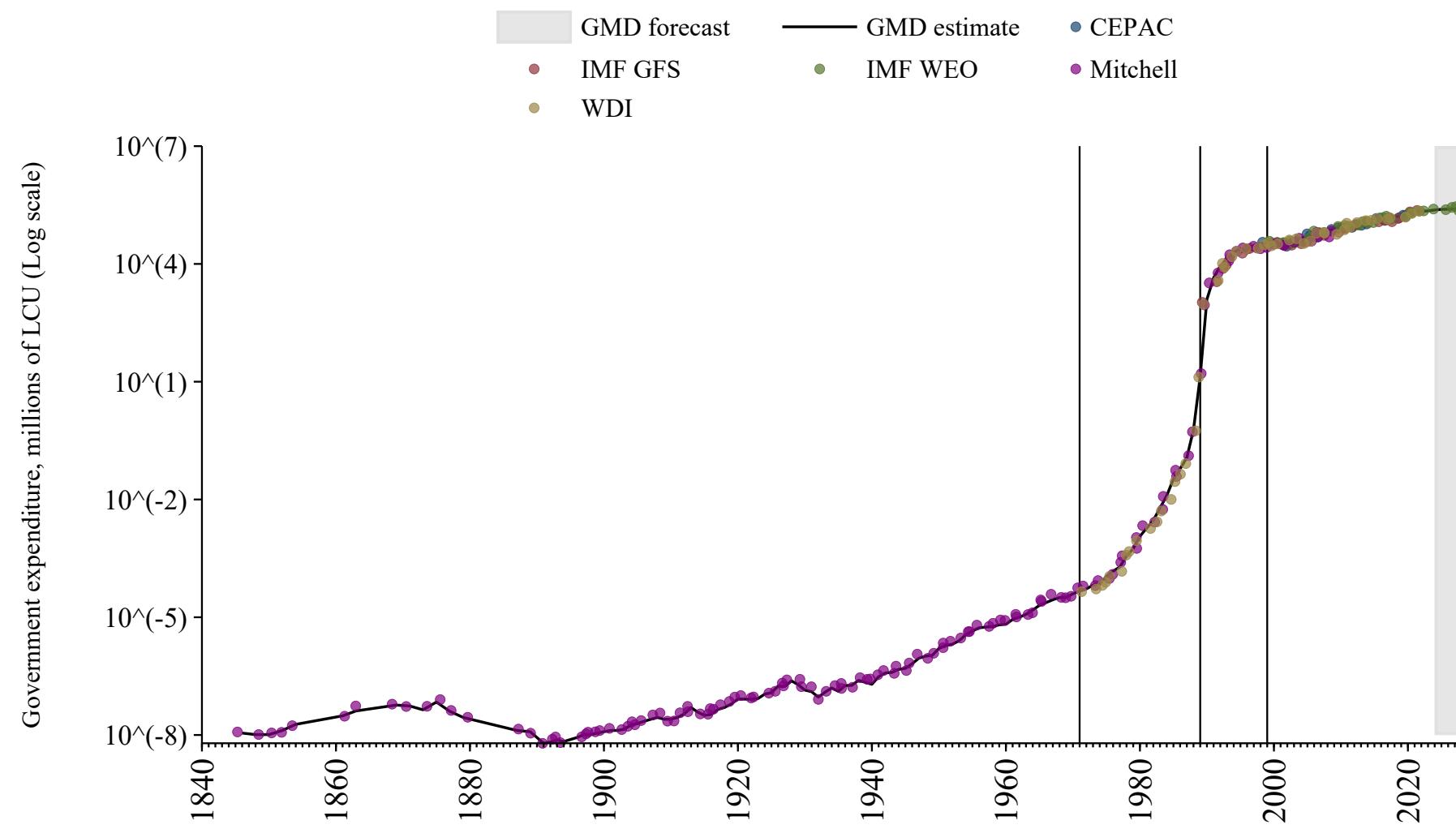
Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1881 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 105.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



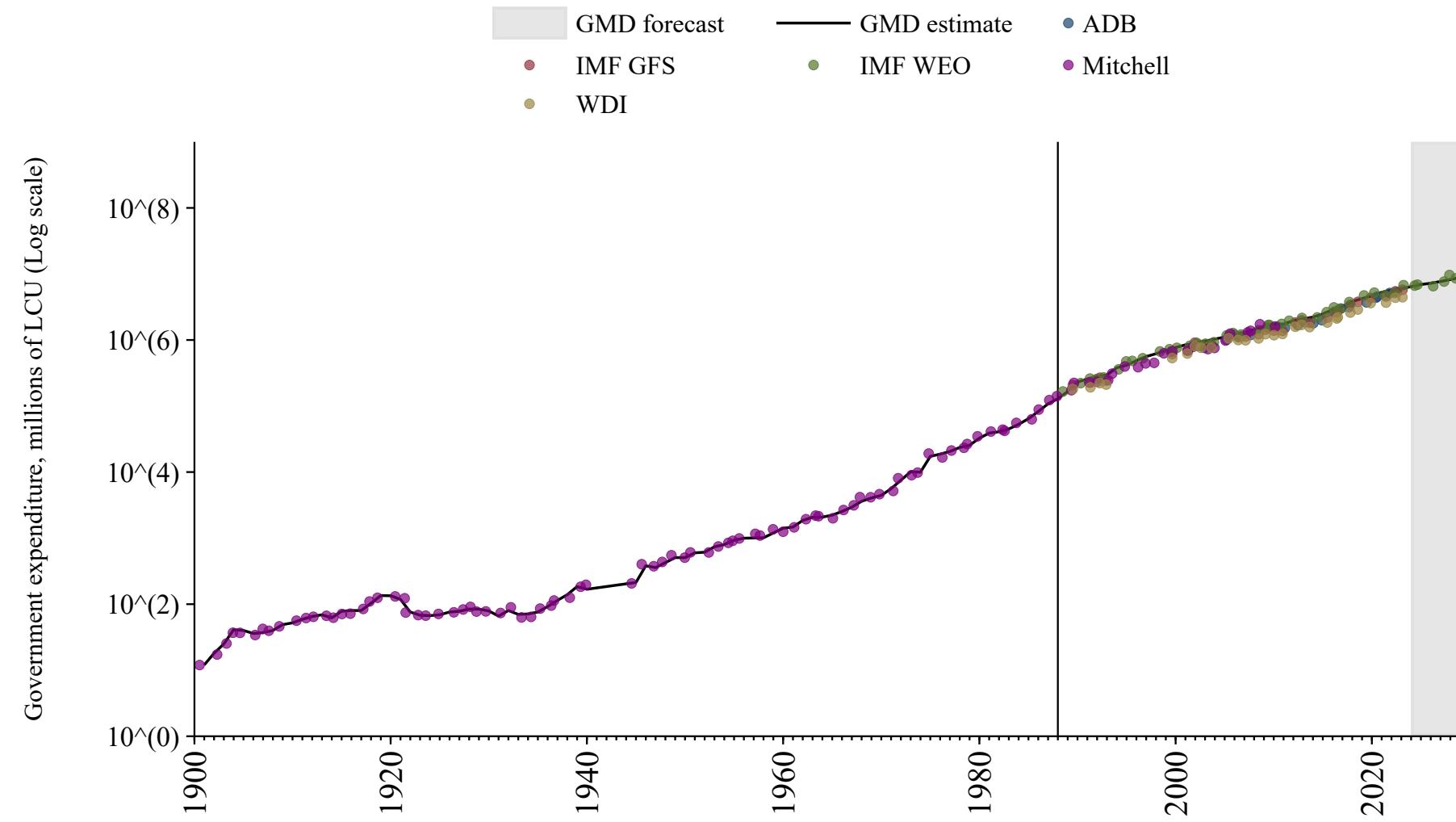
Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1846 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 93.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 117.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 118.1%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



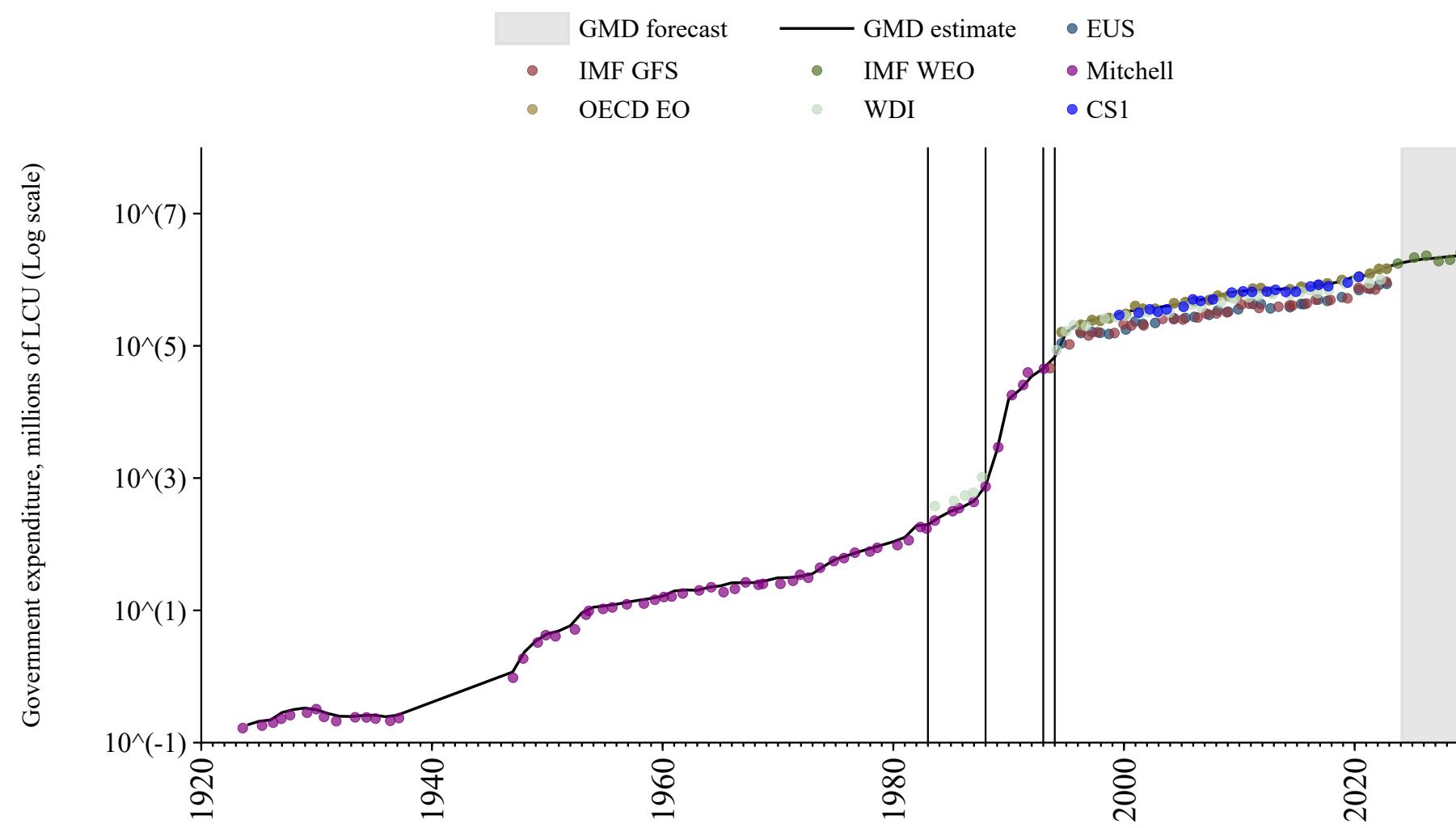
Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1901 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 100.2%).
WEO (2024)	1989 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



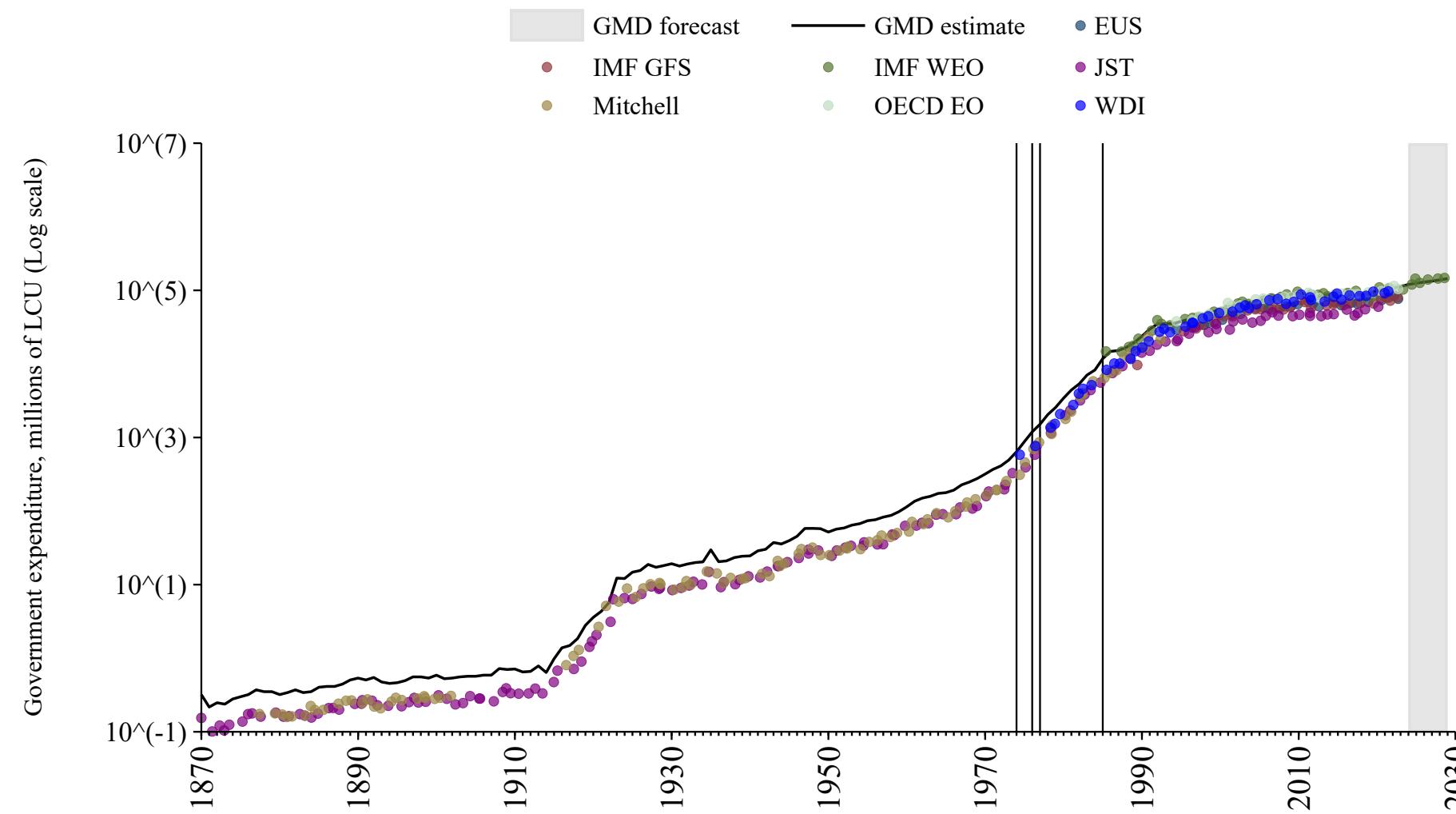
Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1924 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 111.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1984 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 67.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1989 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 90.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1994 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 146.5%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



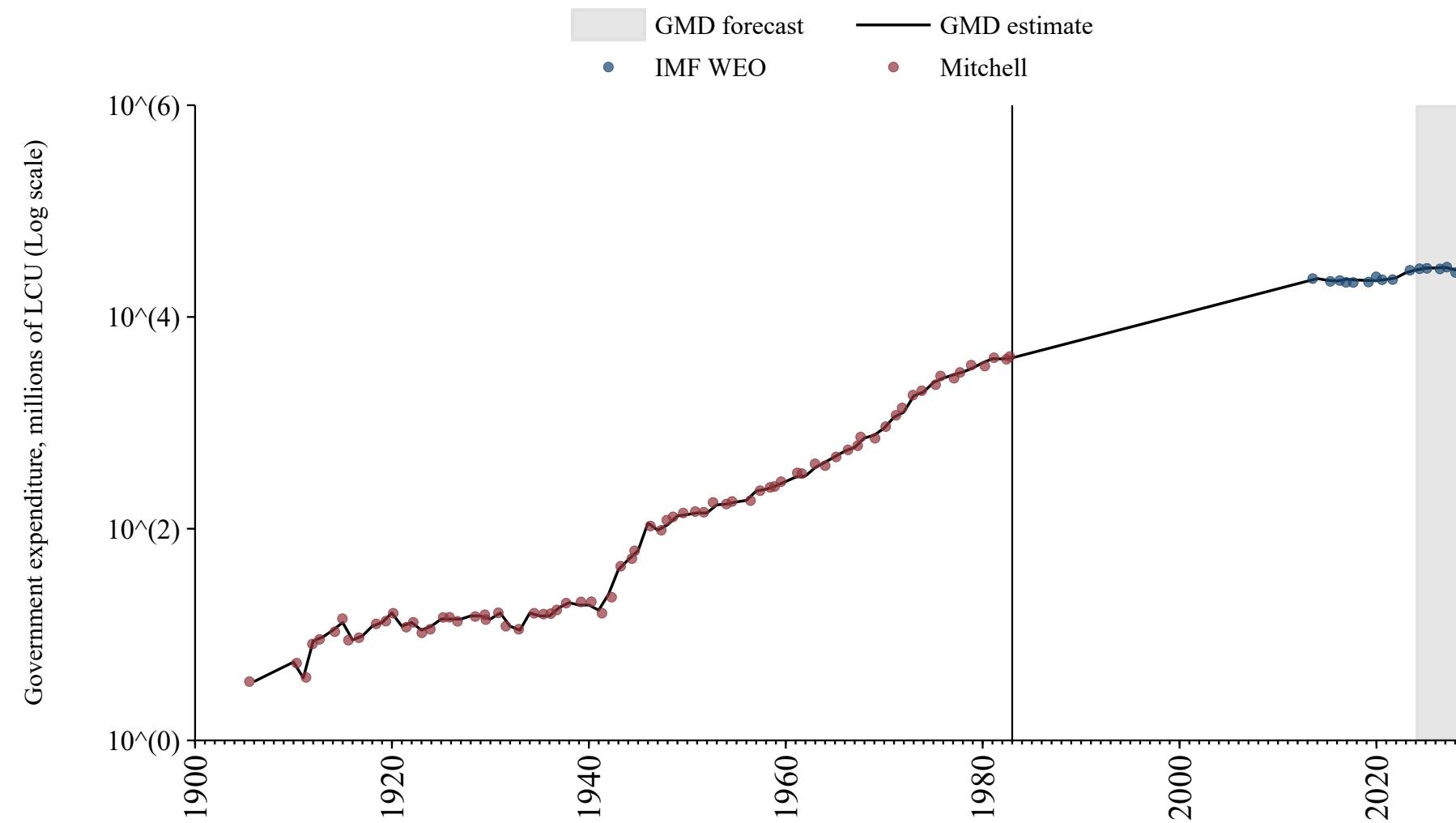
Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 207.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 150%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1977 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 195.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1978 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 152.3%).
WEO (2024)	1986 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



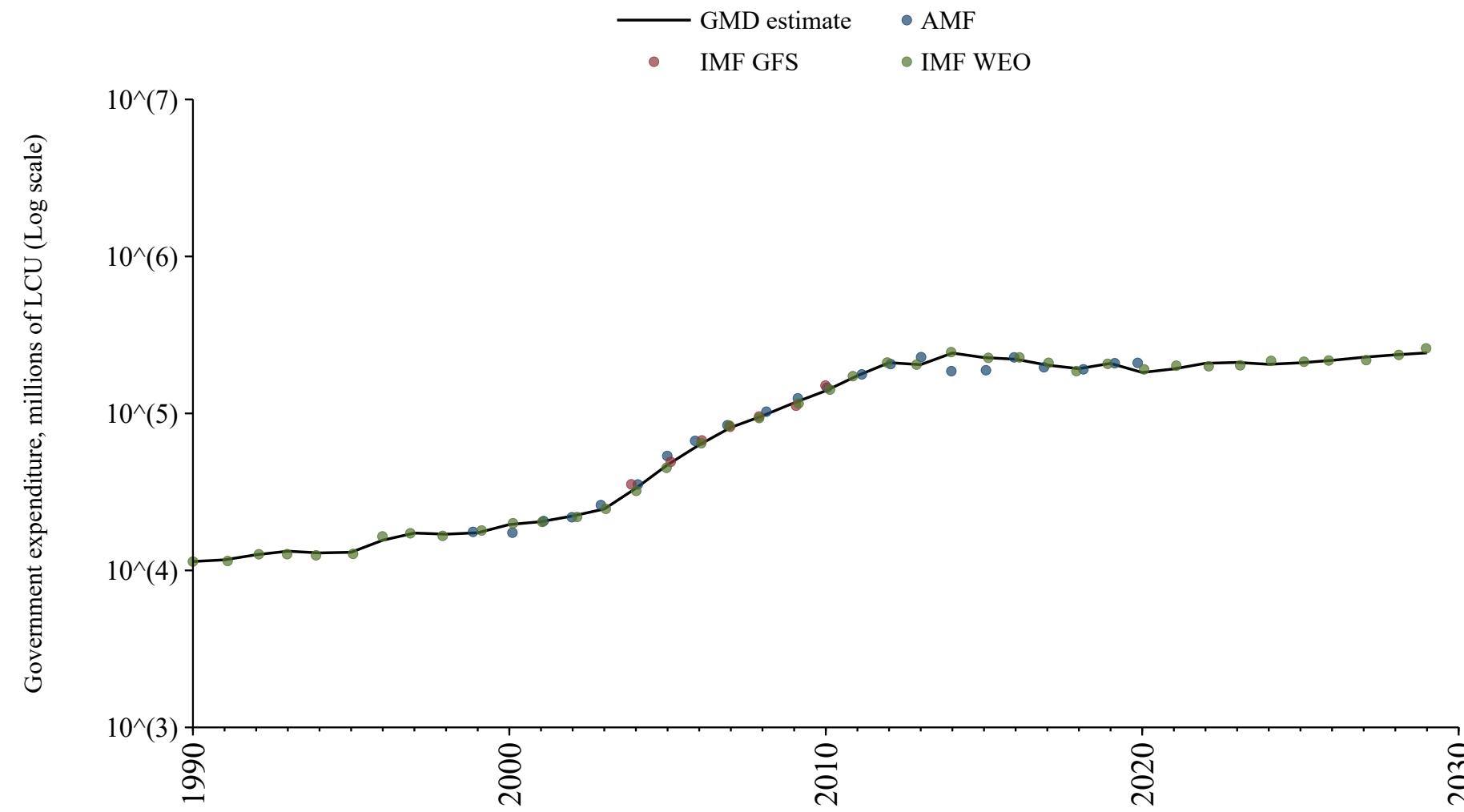
Puerto Rico

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1906 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984
WEO (2024)	1984 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



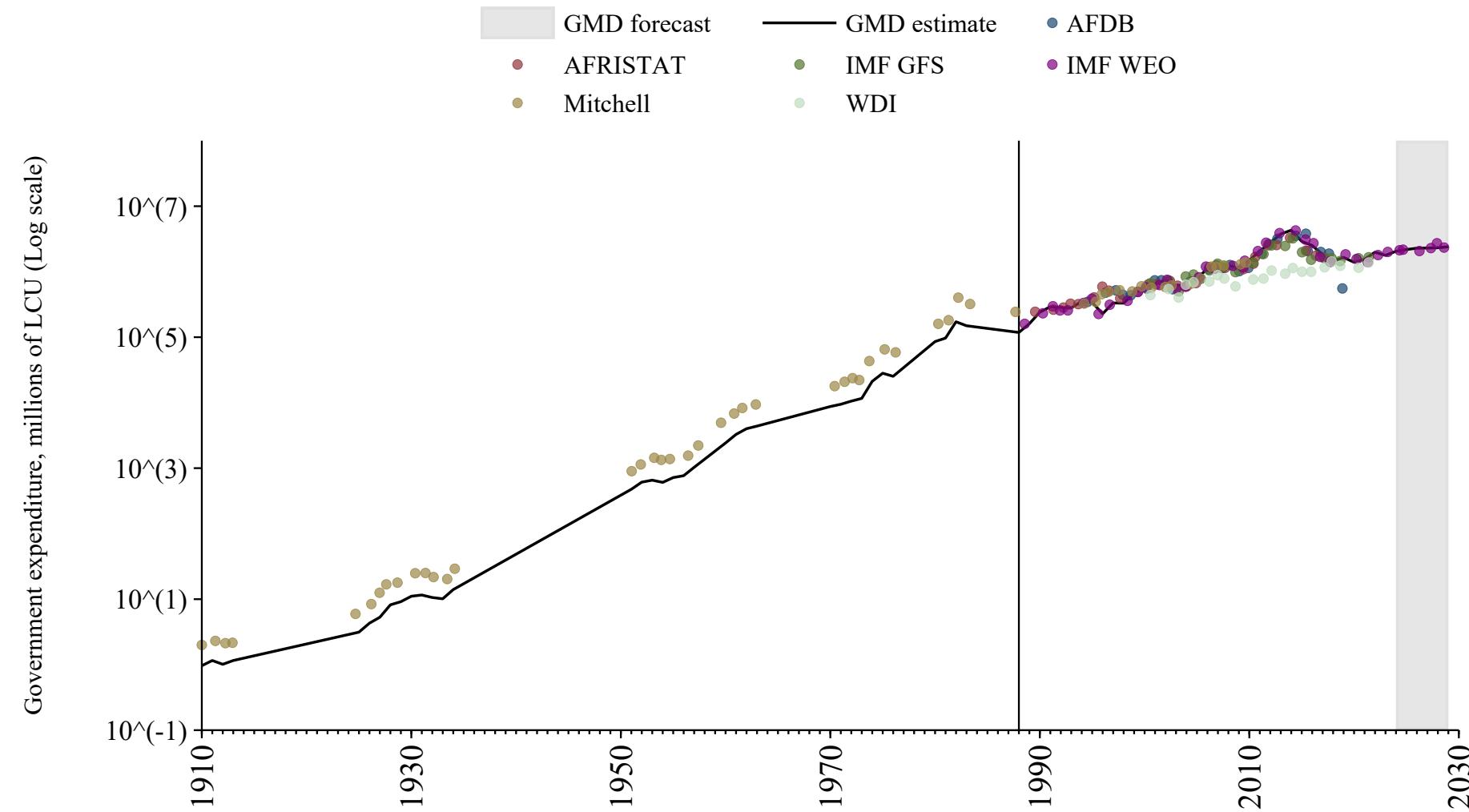
Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



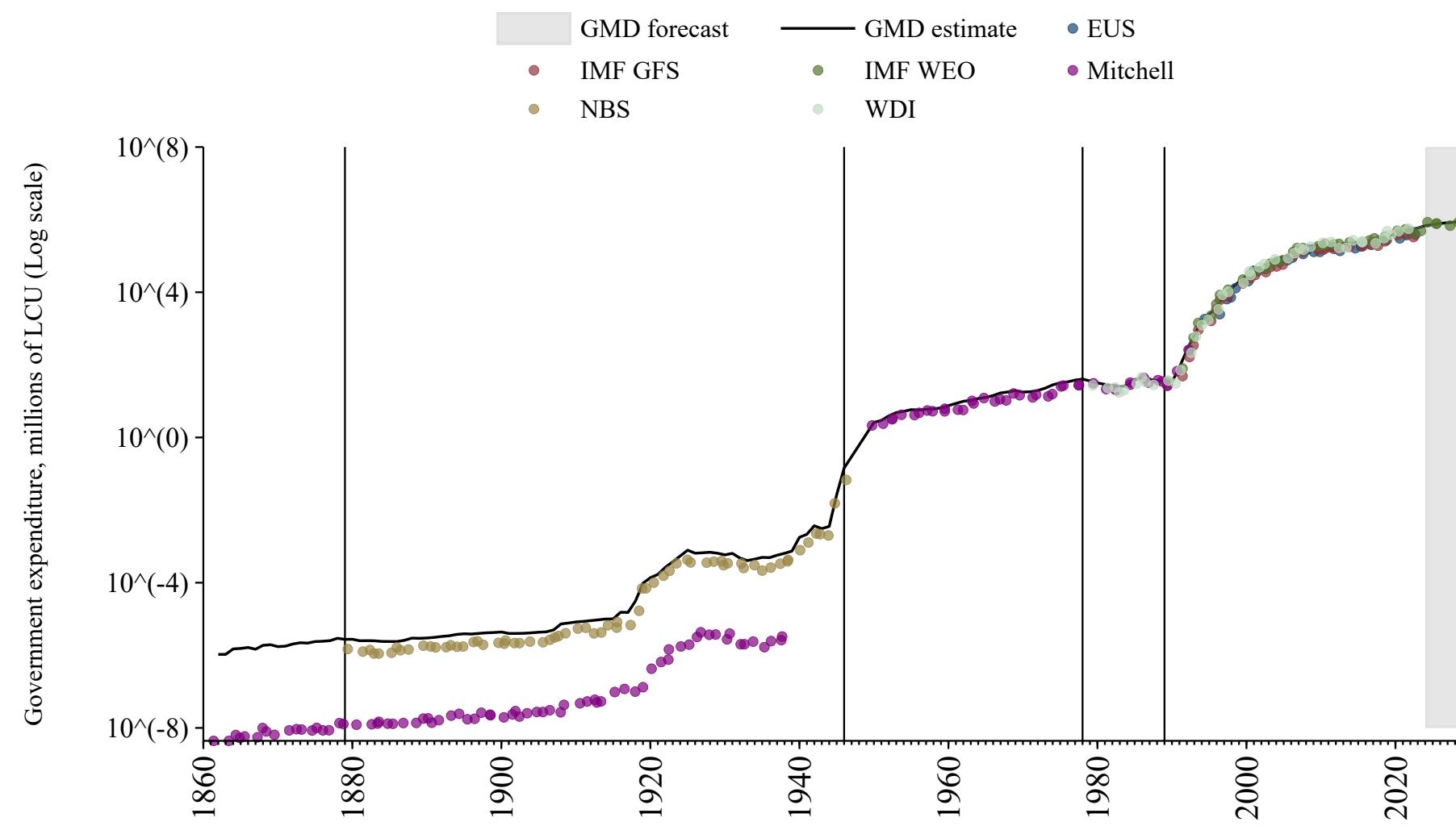
Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1910 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 48.3%).
WEO (2024)	1989 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



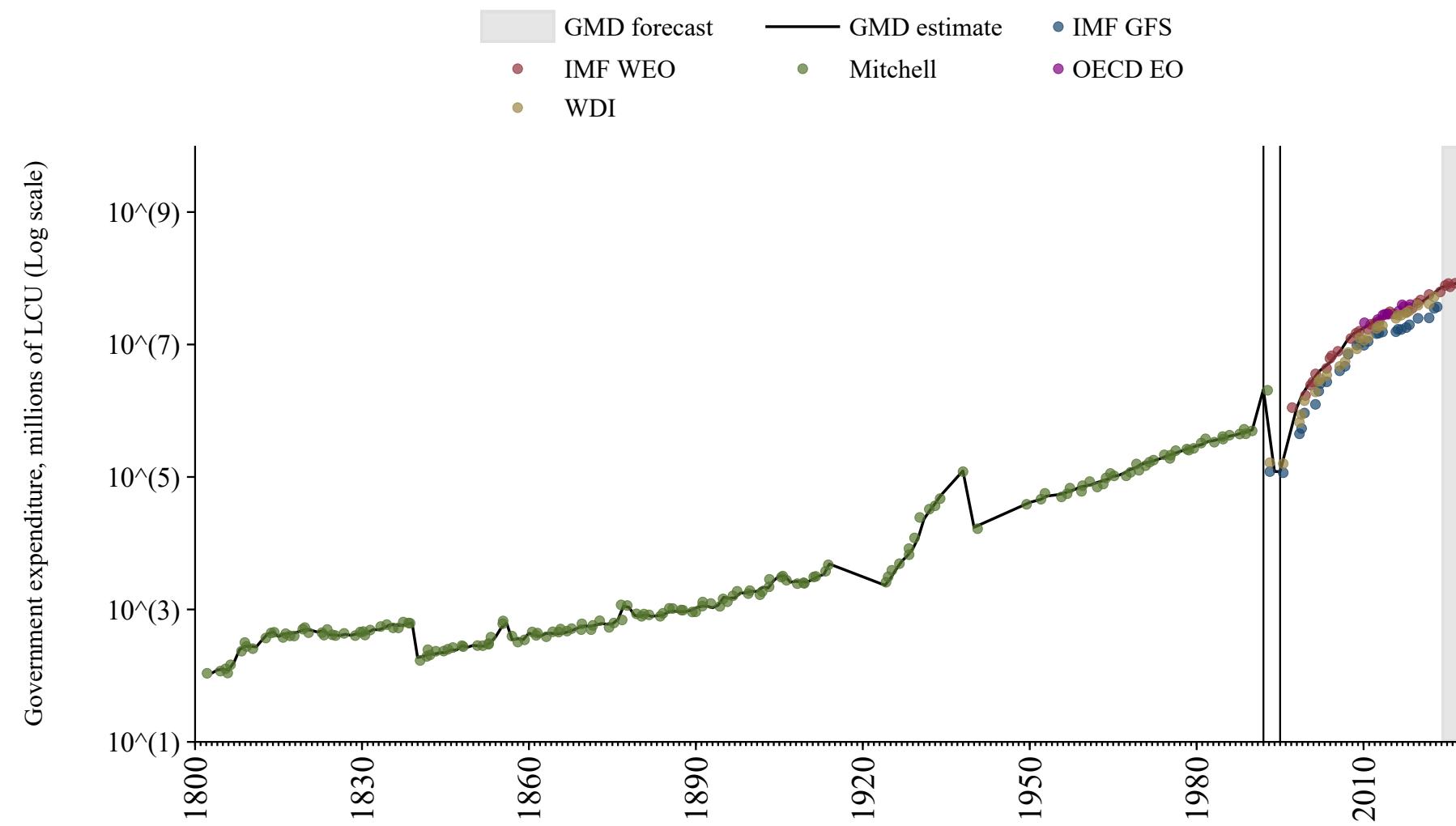
Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1862 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880: (ratio = 24140.1%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1880 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 185.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 136.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1979 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 116.7%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



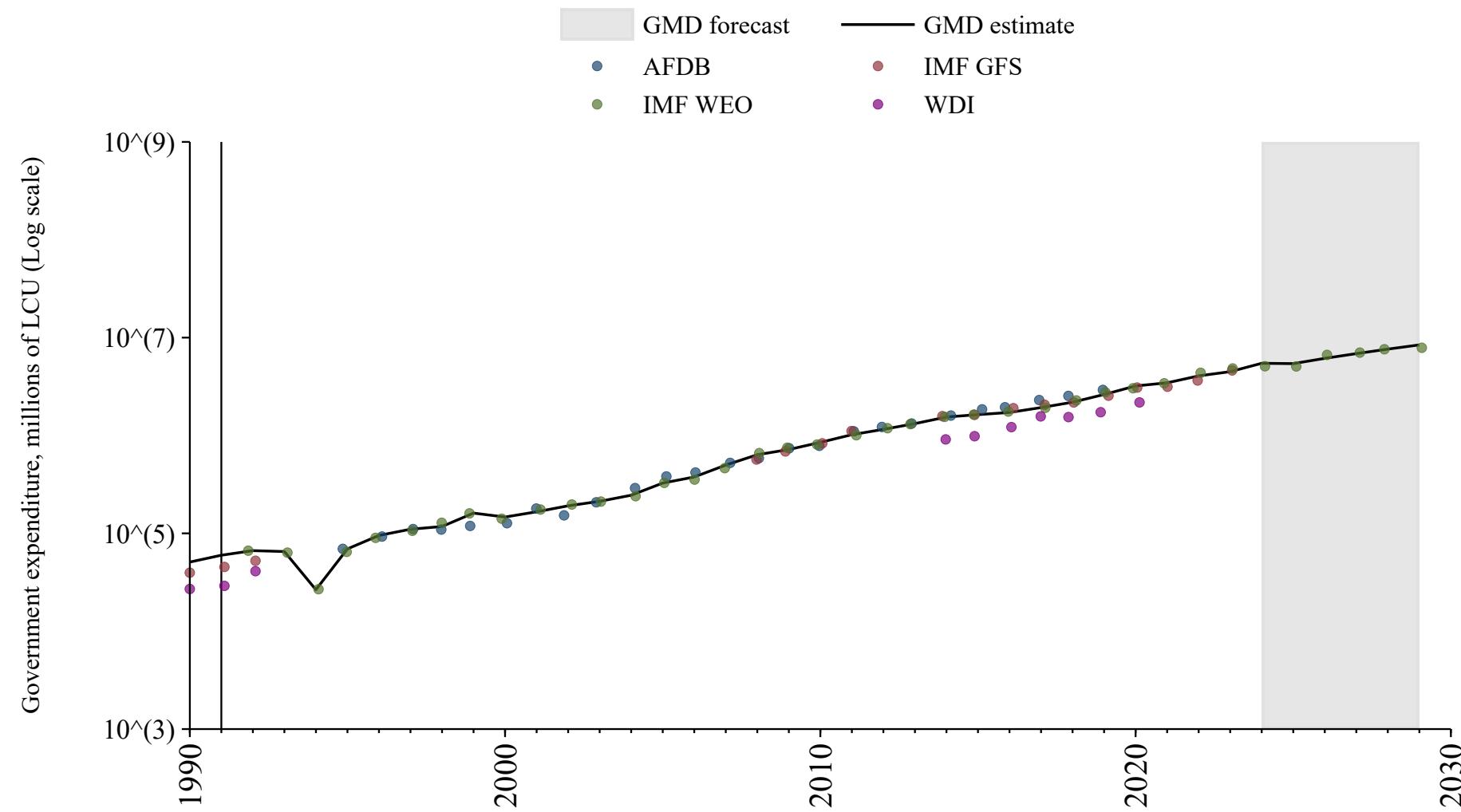
Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1803 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1993 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



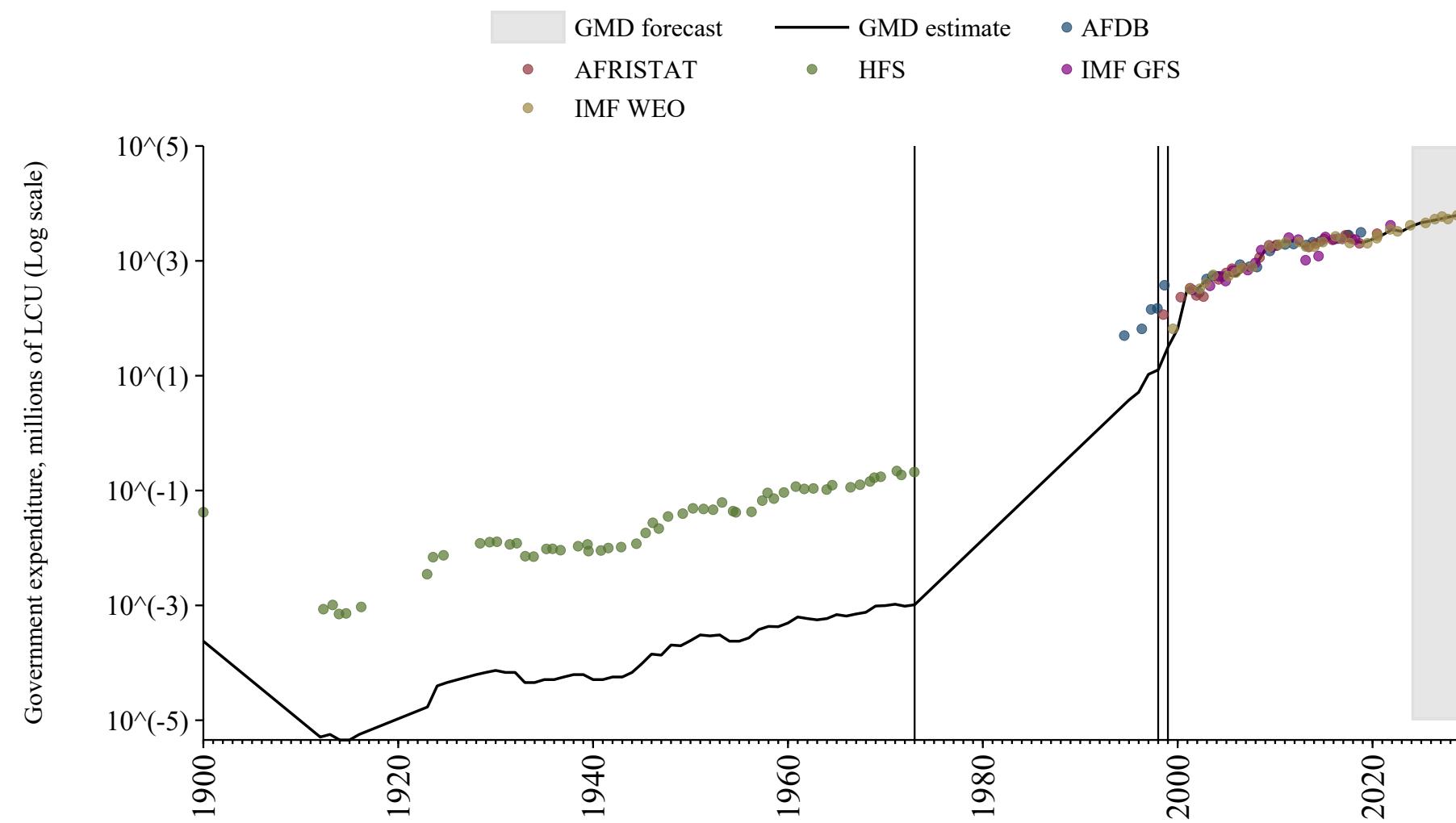
Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 128.3%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



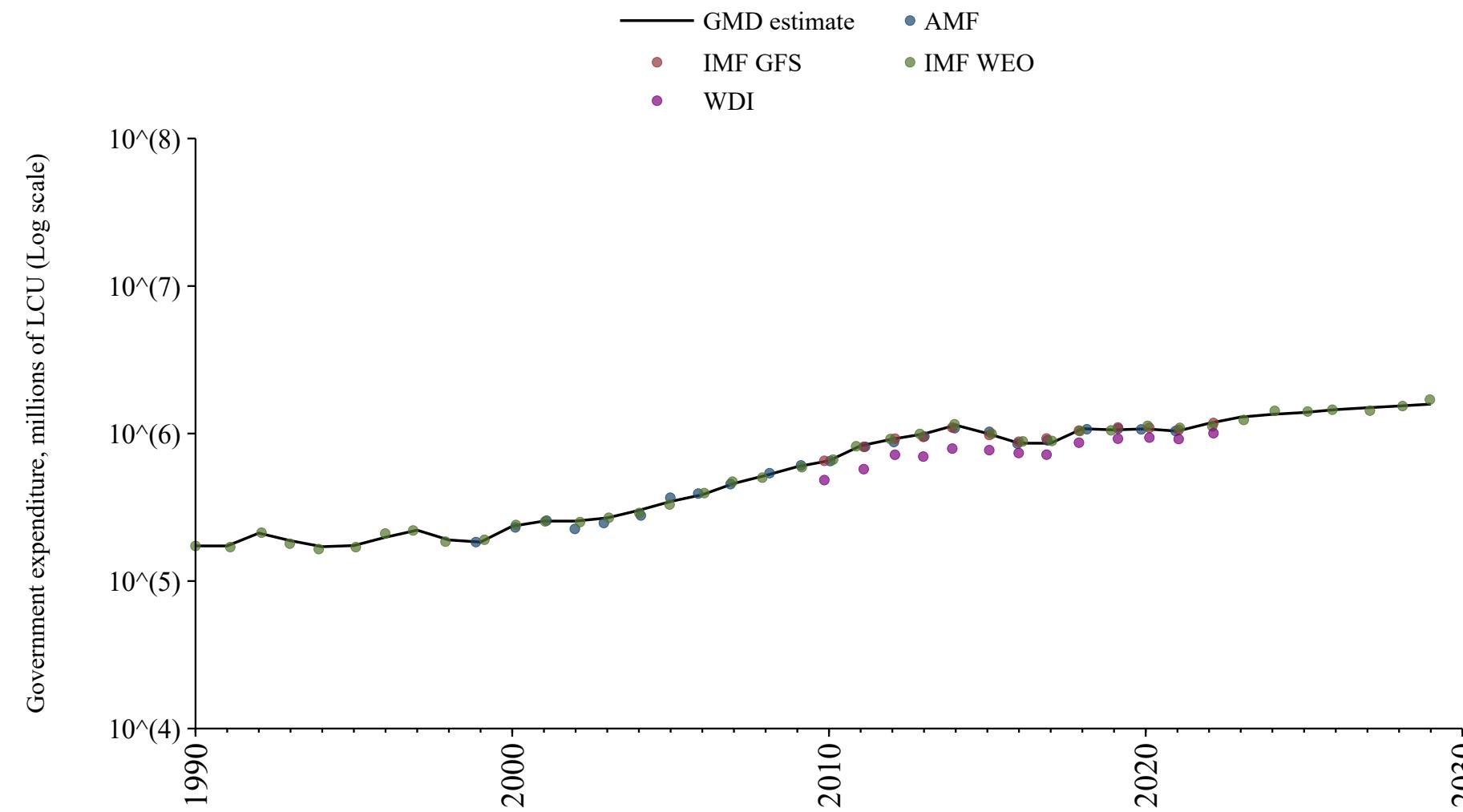
Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1900 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = .6%).
Bank (2024)	1974 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 7.5%).
African Union (2024)	1999 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 26.9%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



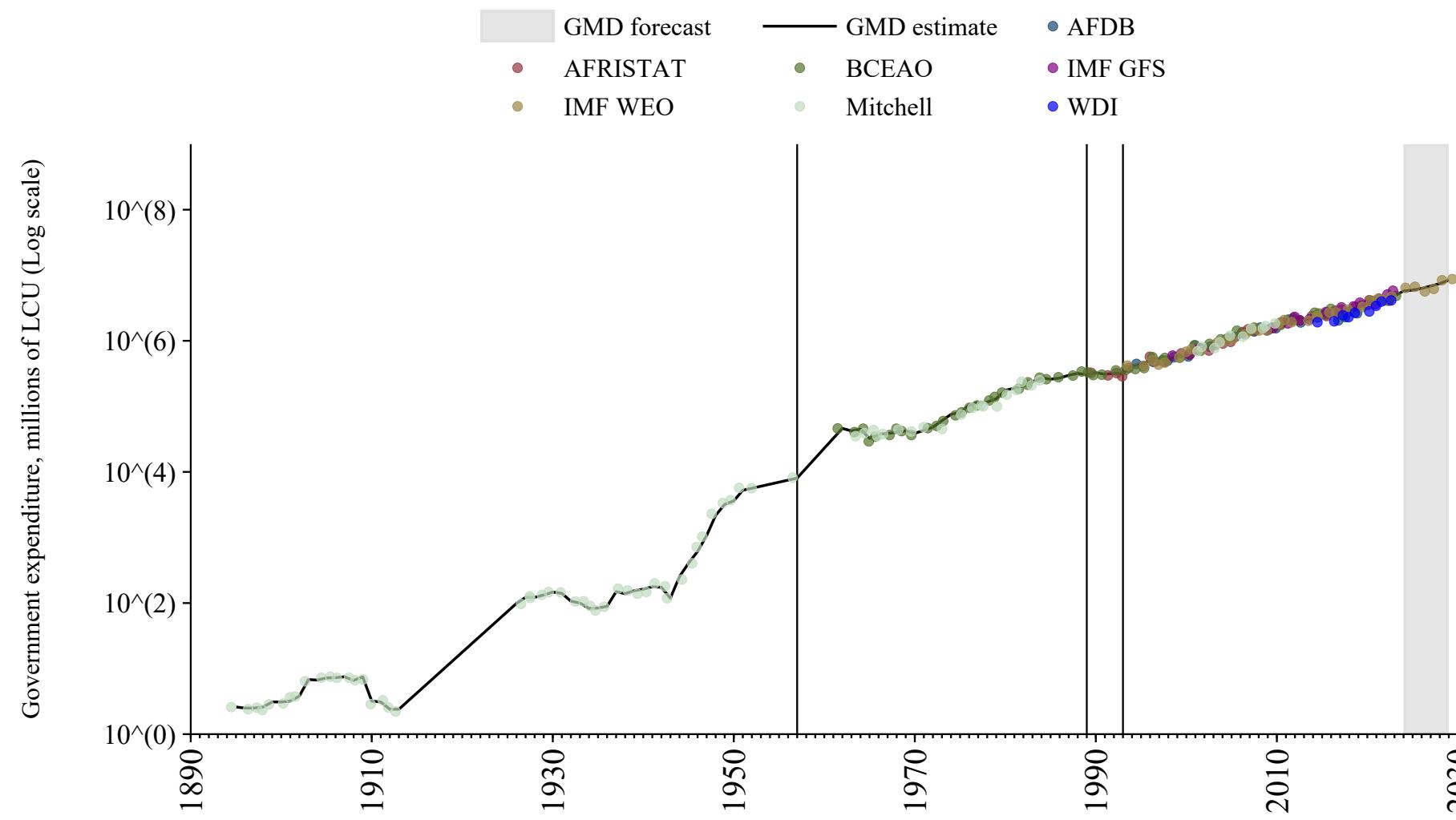
Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



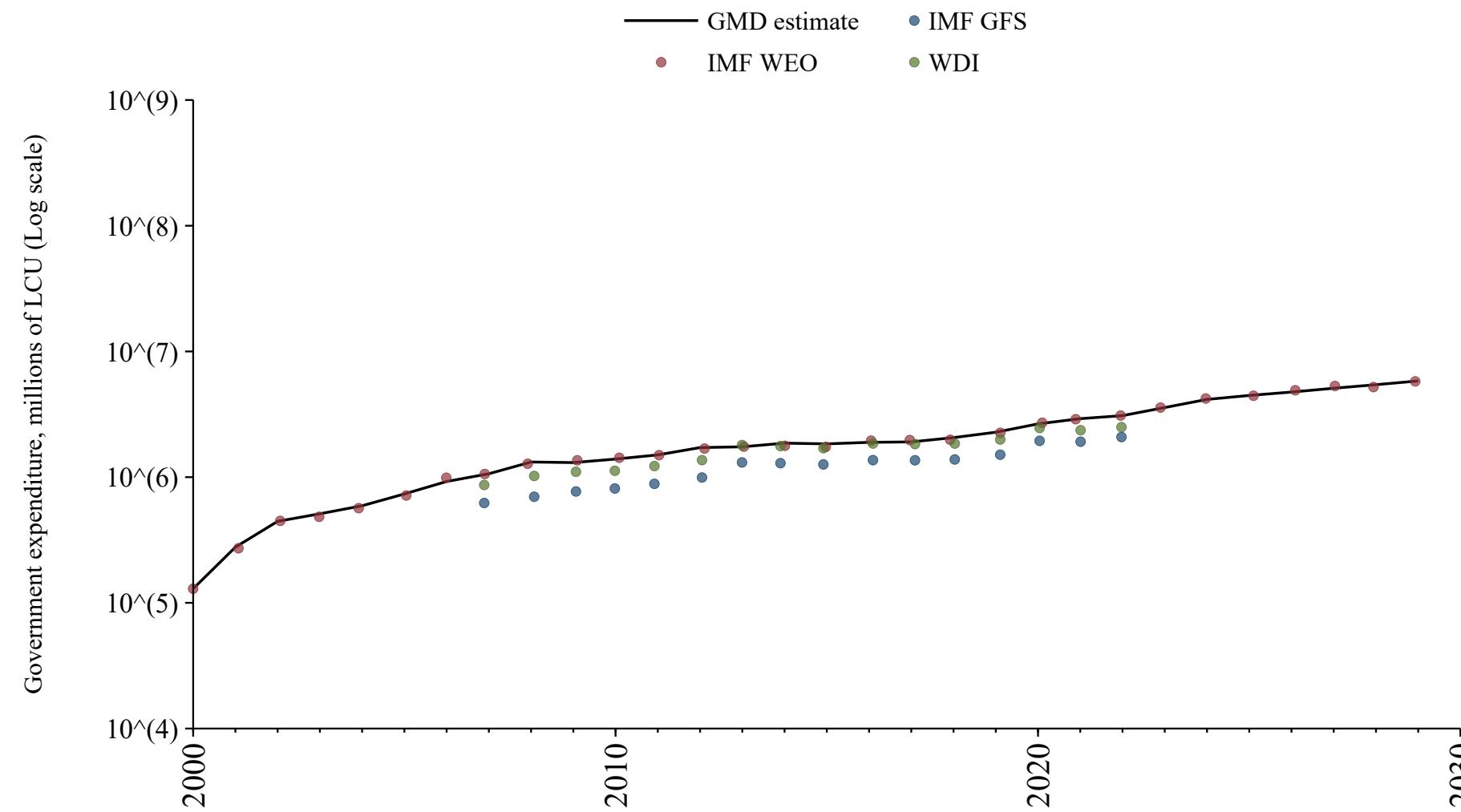
Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1895 - 1957	Spliced using overlapping data in 1958: (ratio = 100.1%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1958 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
African Union (2024)	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



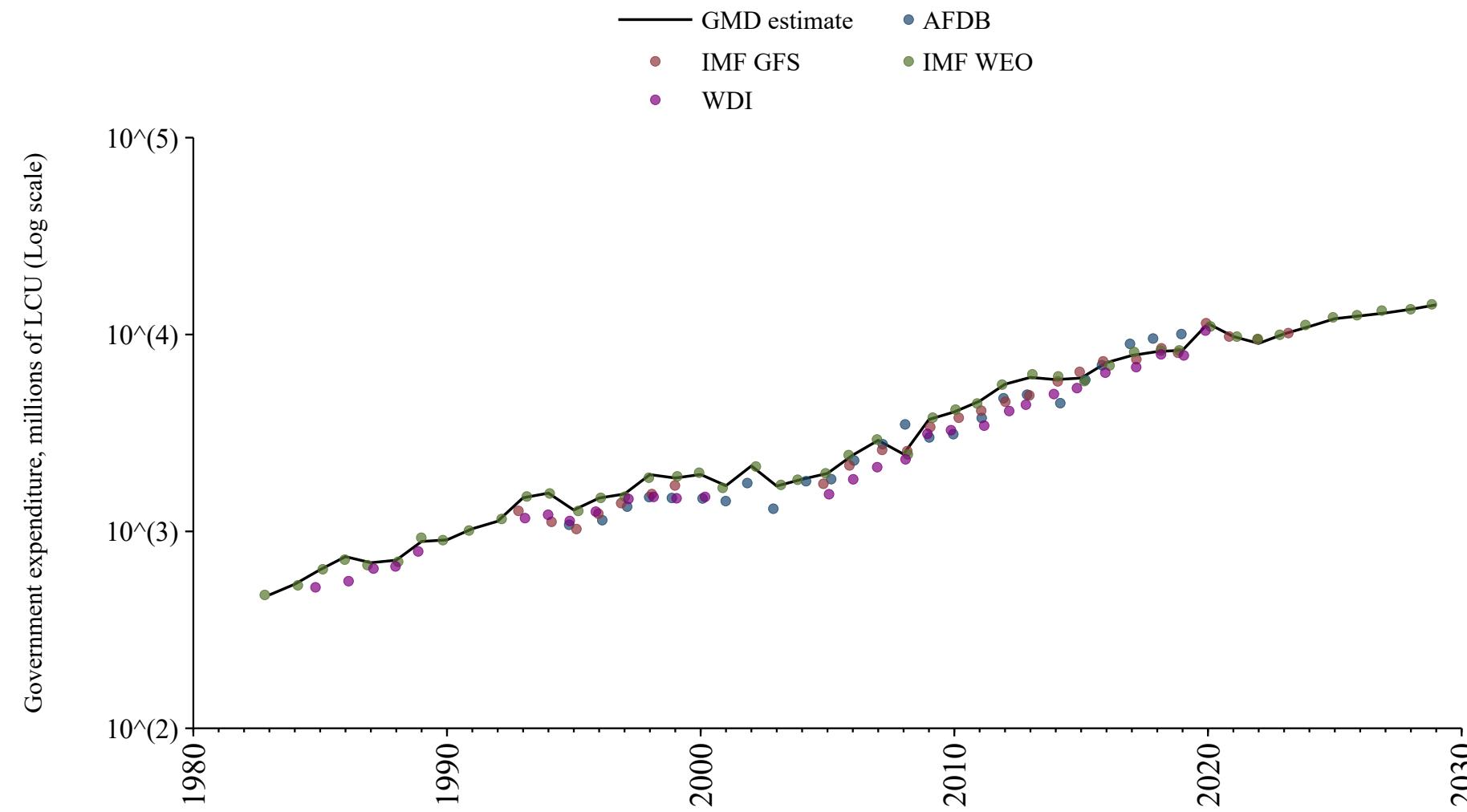
Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



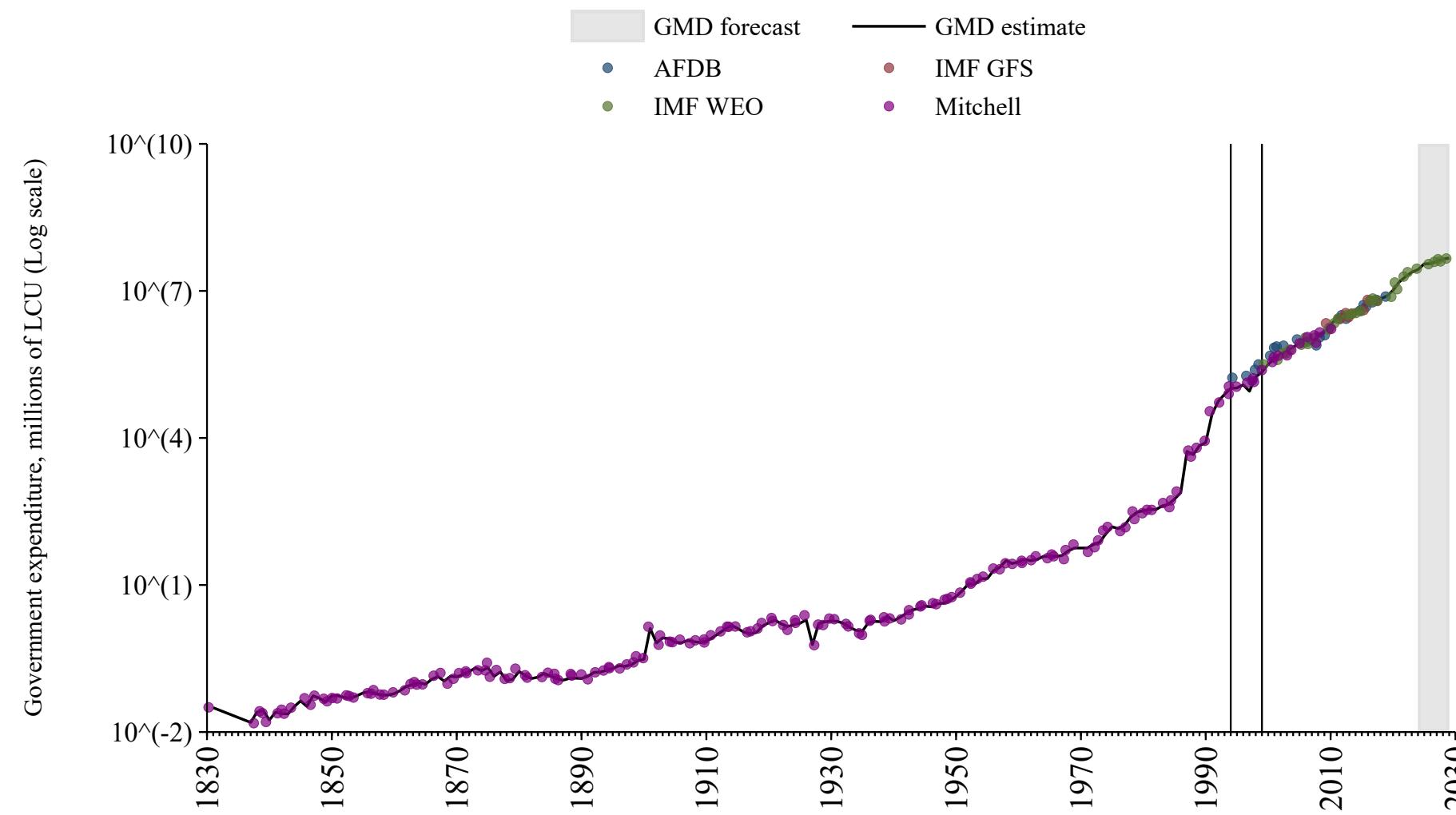
Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1983 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



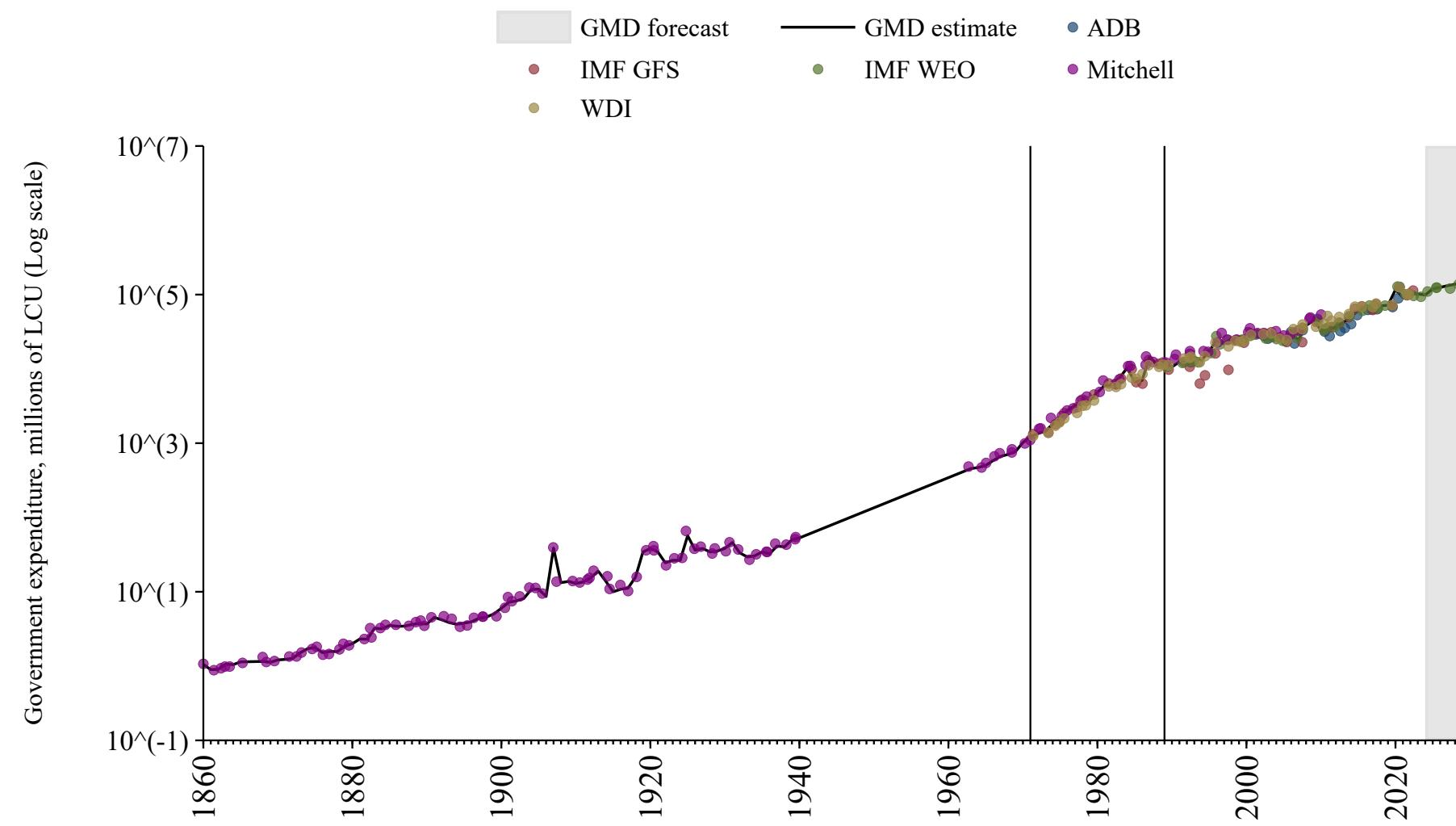
Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1831 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 98.2%).
Bank (2024)	1995 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 62.2%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



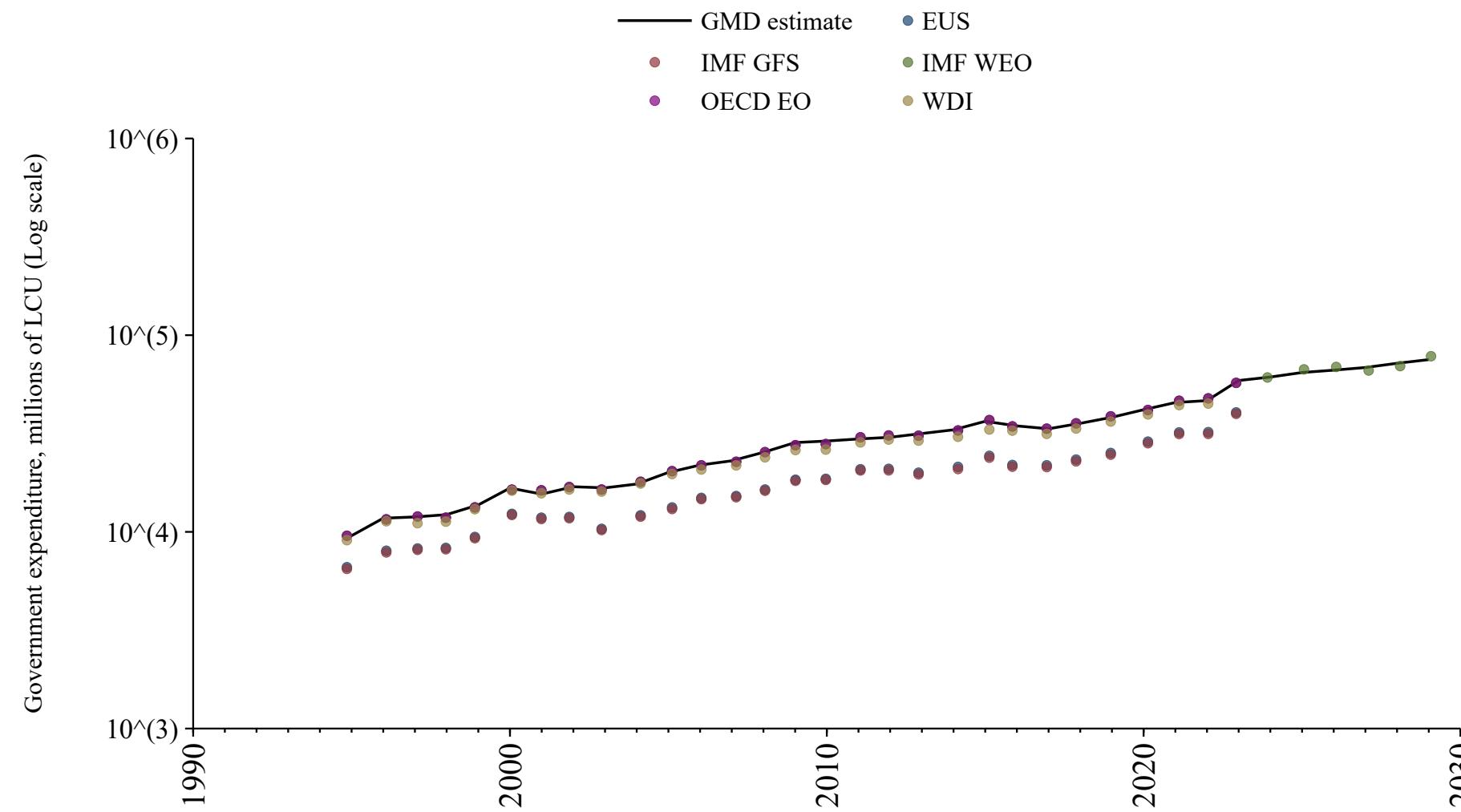
Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1860 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 98.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 101.5%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



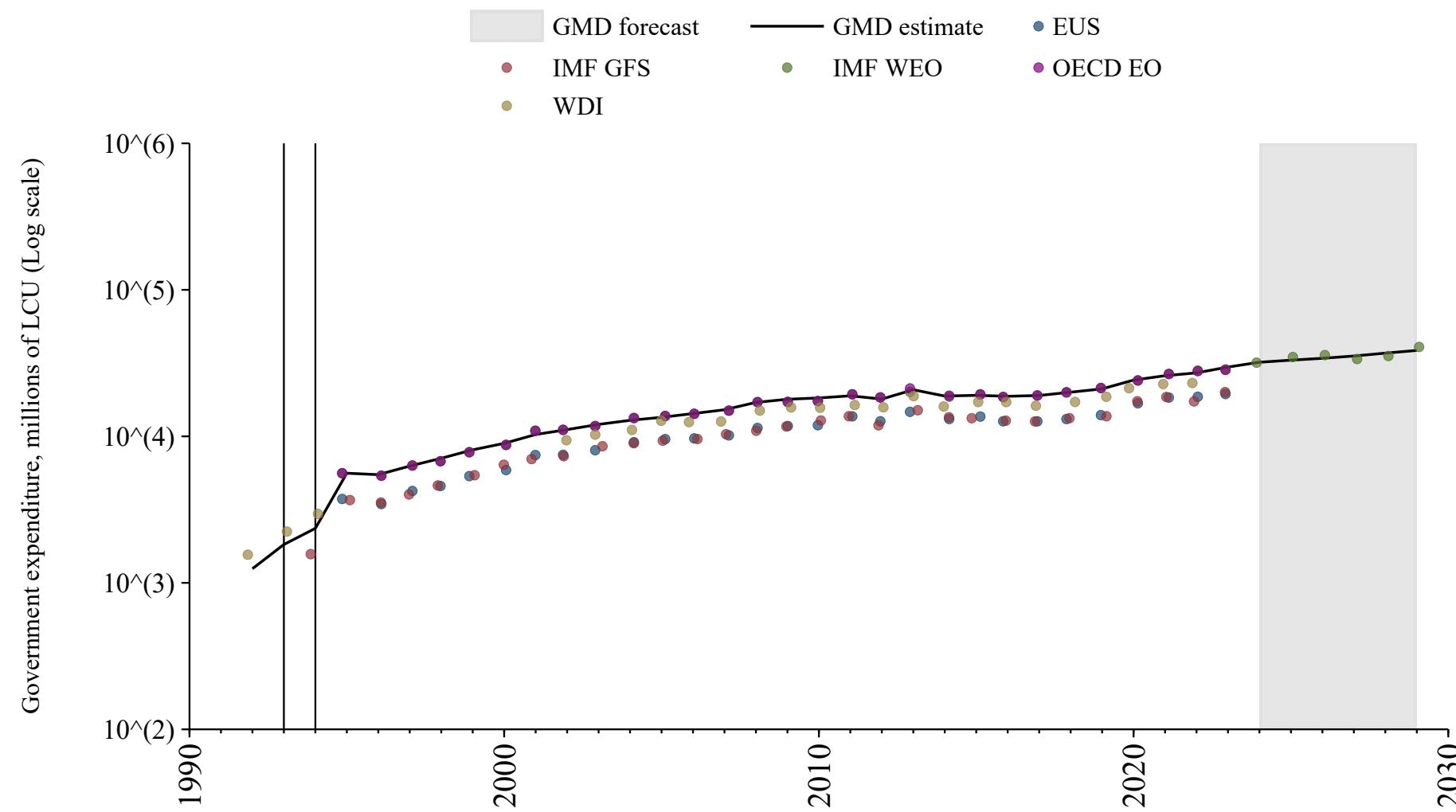
Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



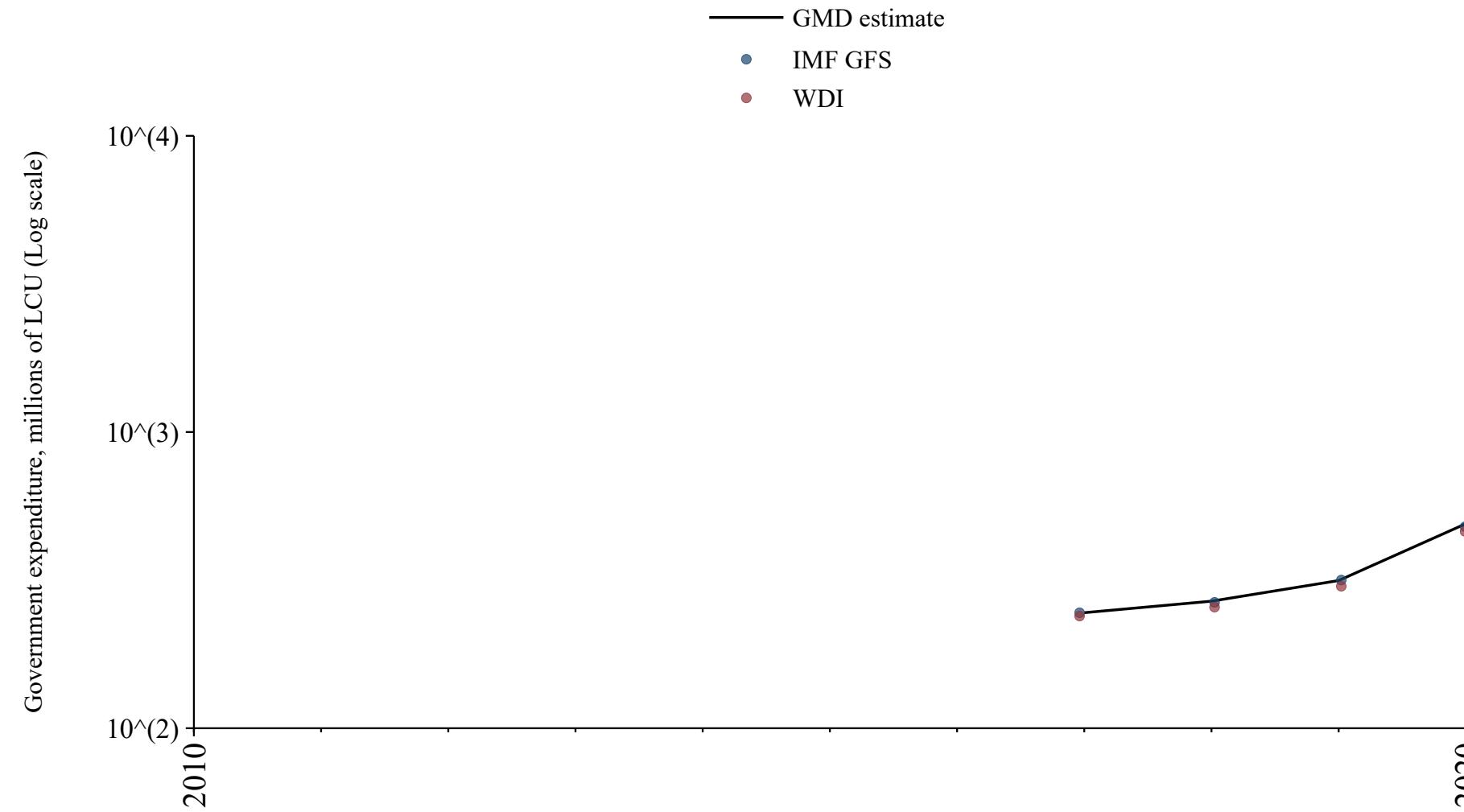
Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 80.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1994 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 149.8%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



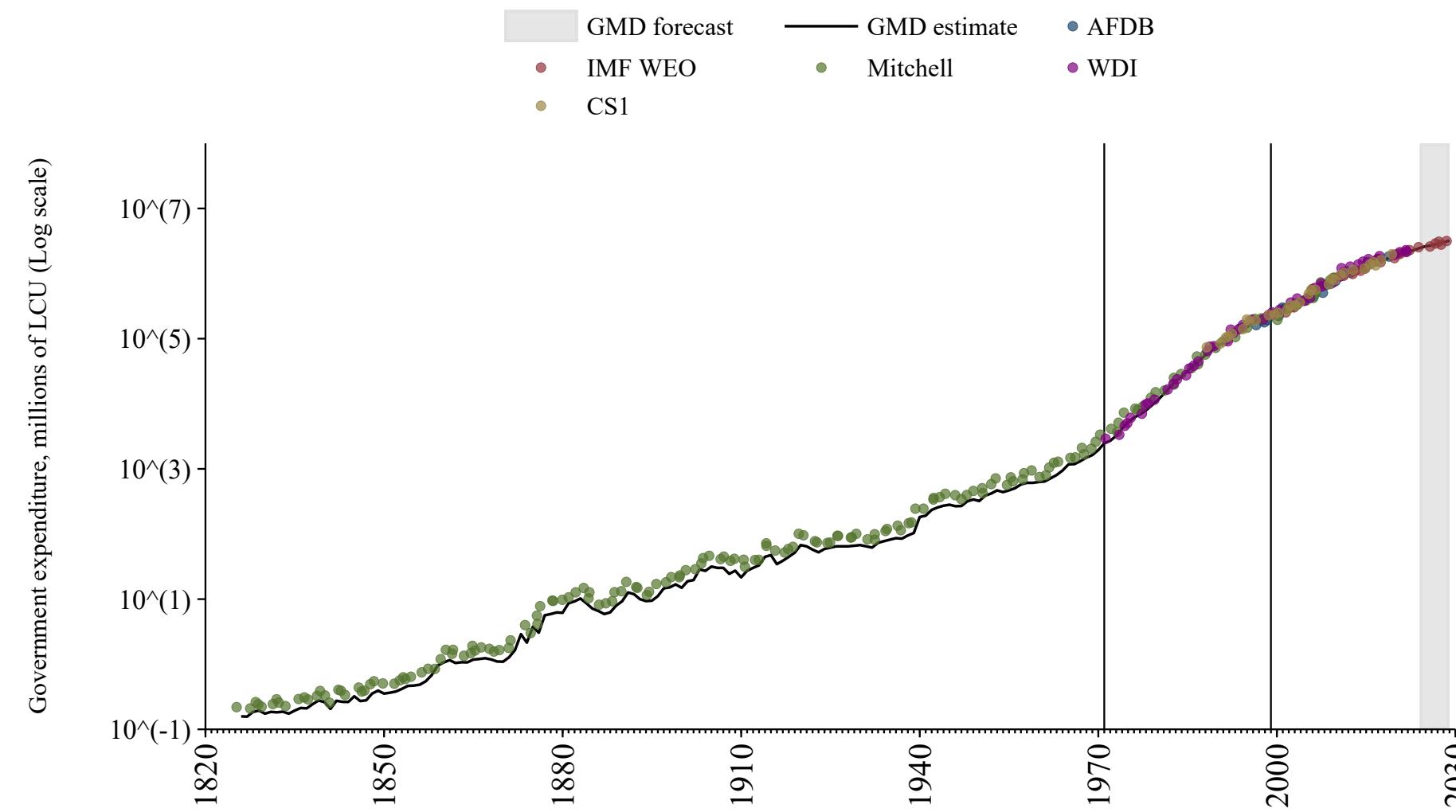
Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2017 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



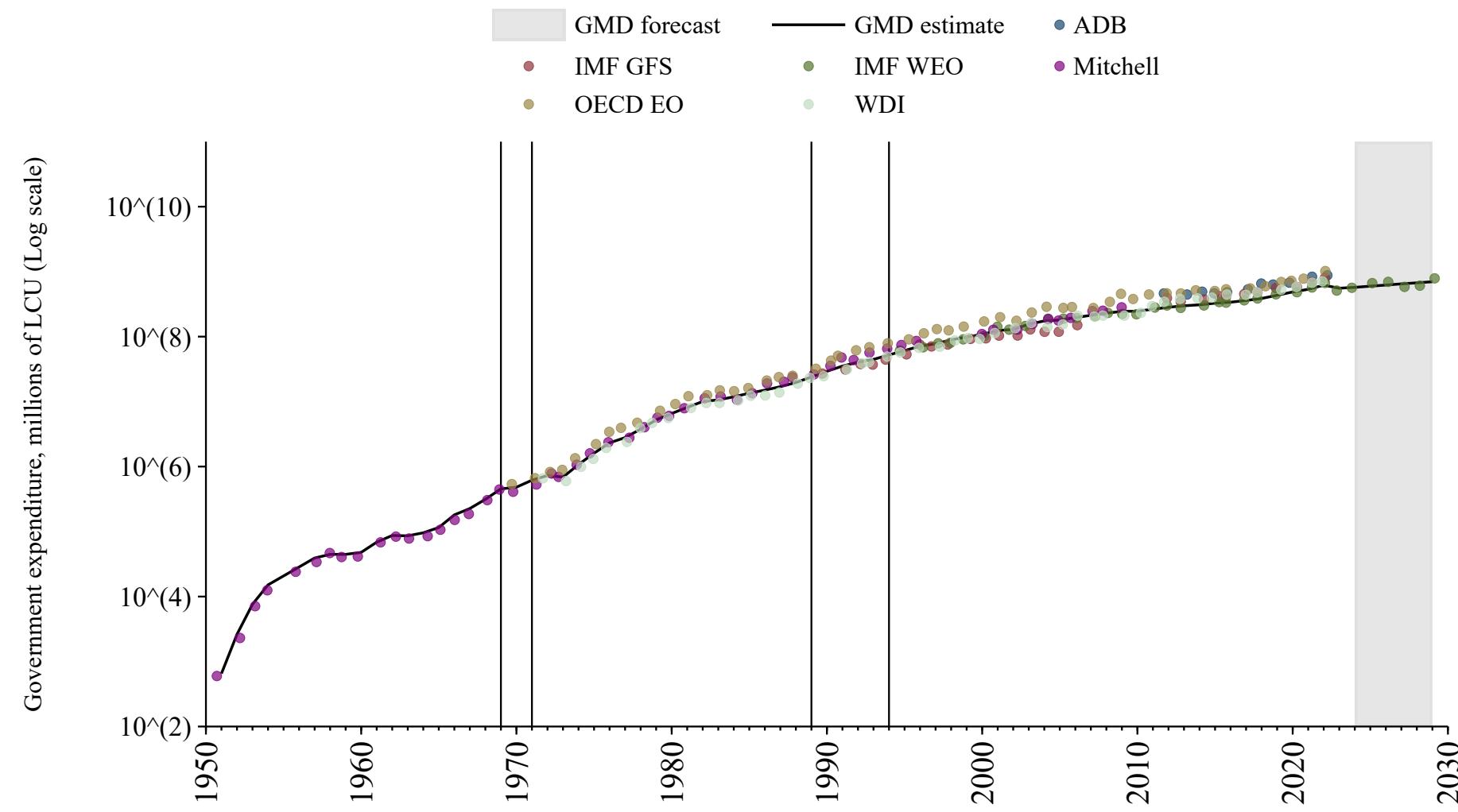
South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1826 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 72%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 92.7%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



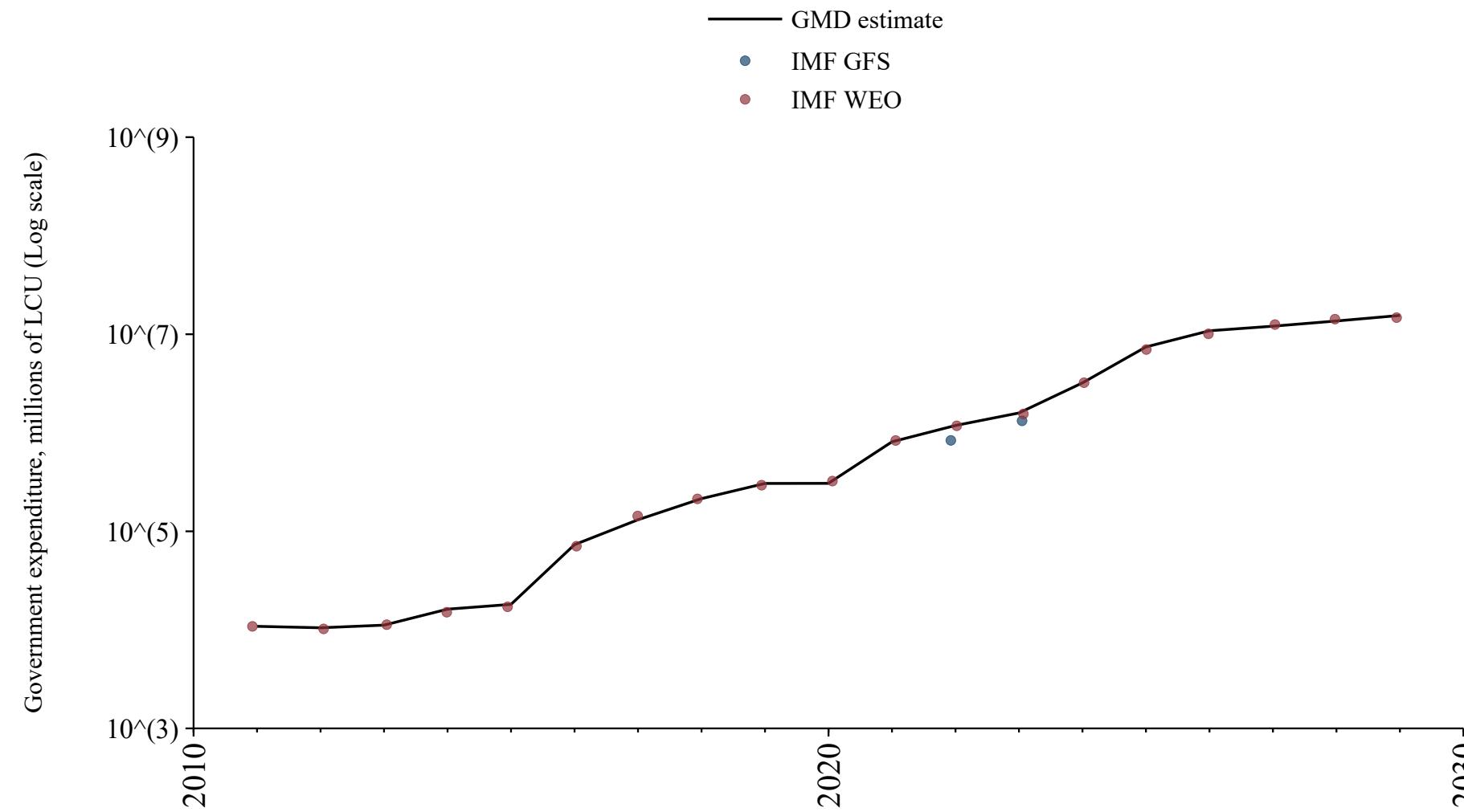
South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 108.9%)
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 89.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 110.2%)
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 108.3%)
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



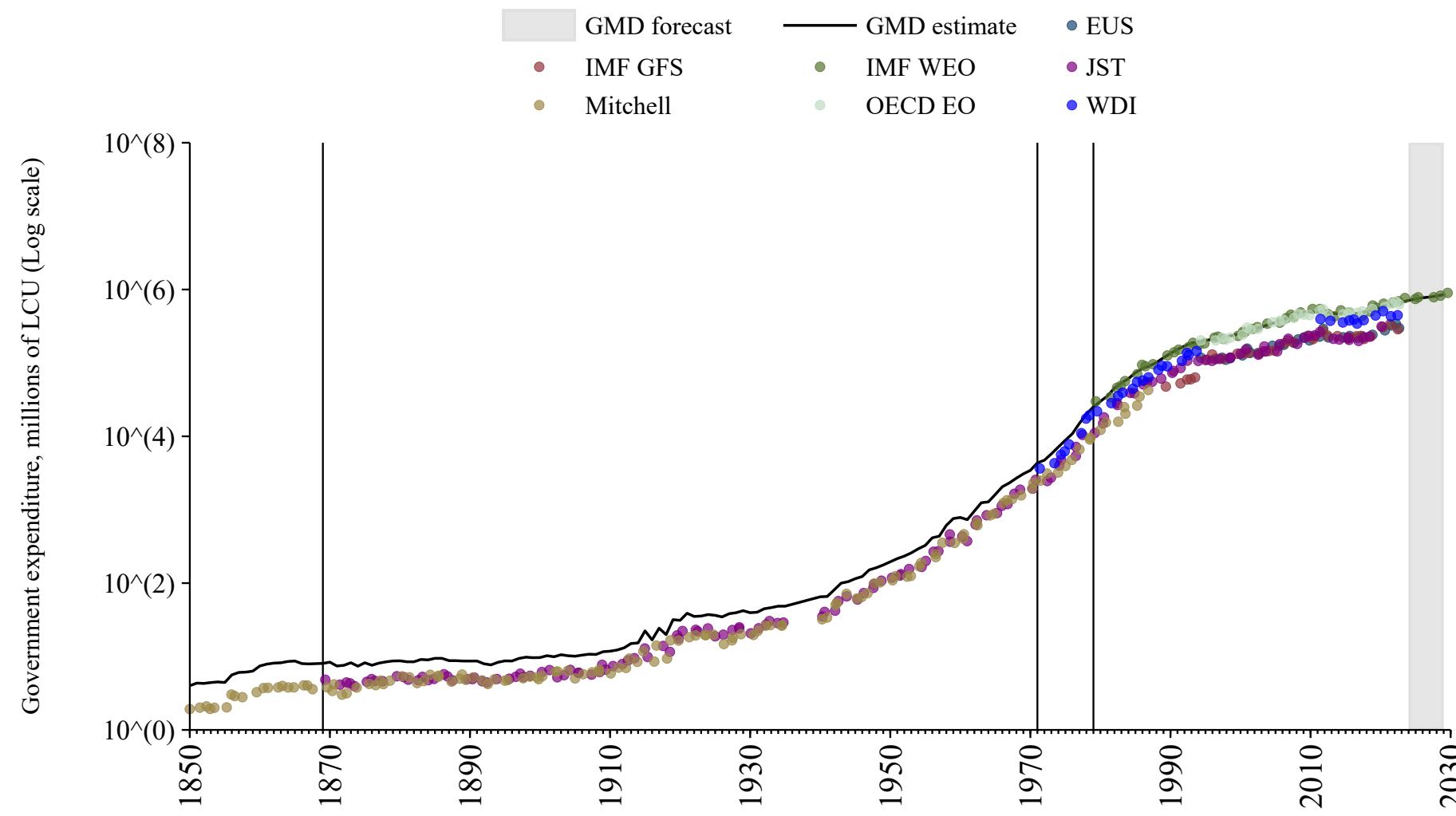
South Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2011 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



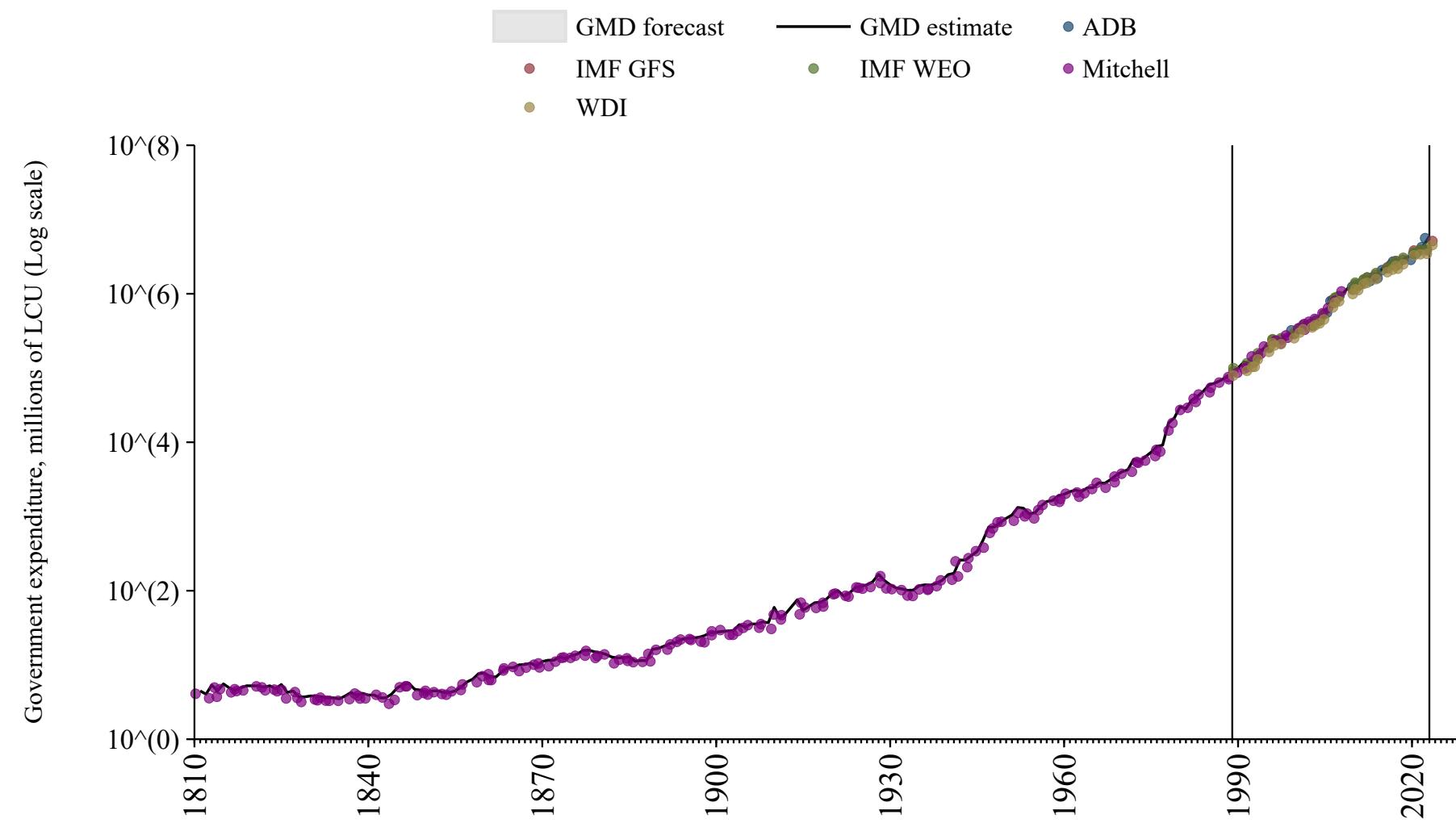
Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1850 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 208.2%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 173.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 129.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



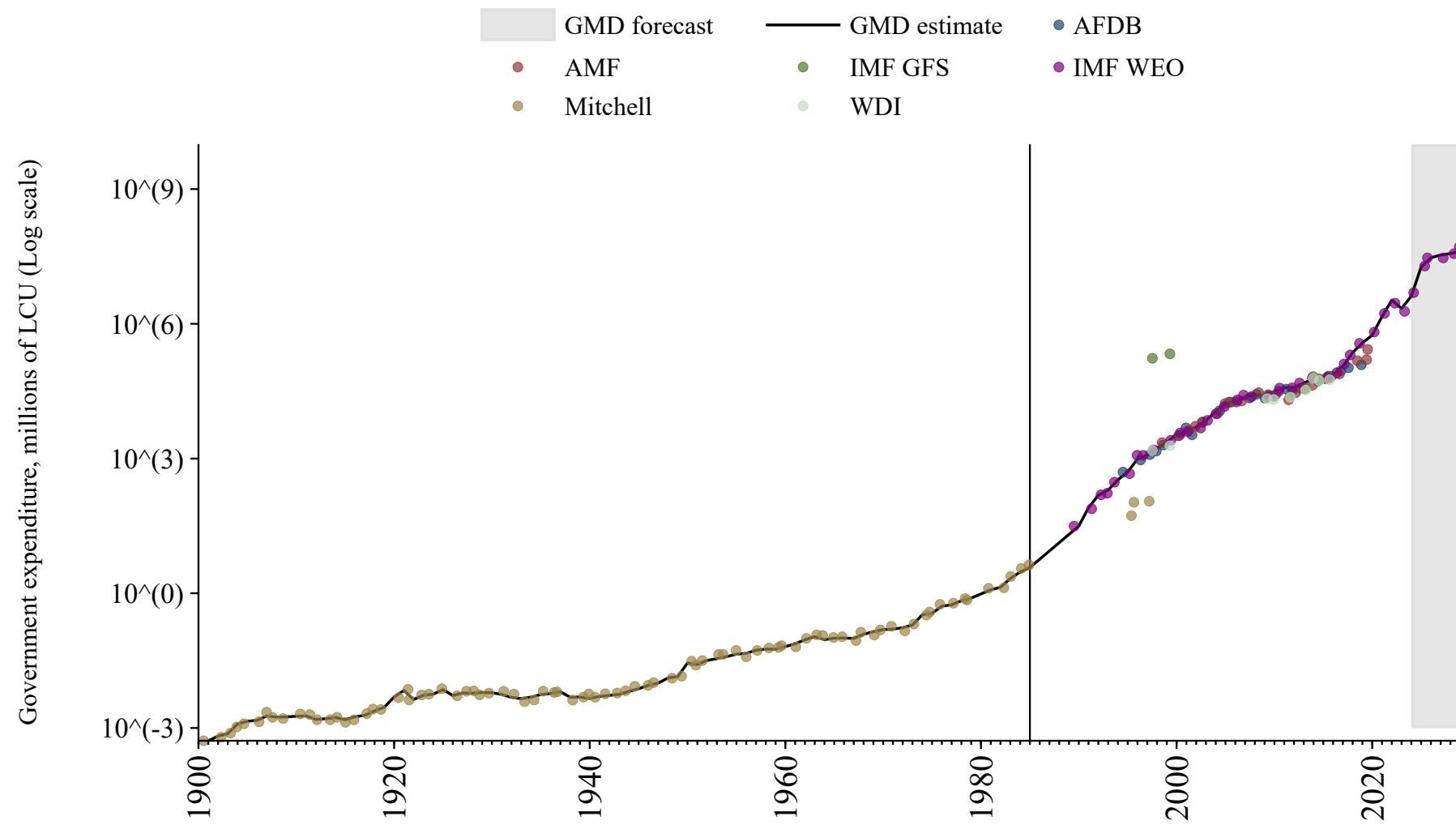
Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1811 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 109.3%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 105.6%).



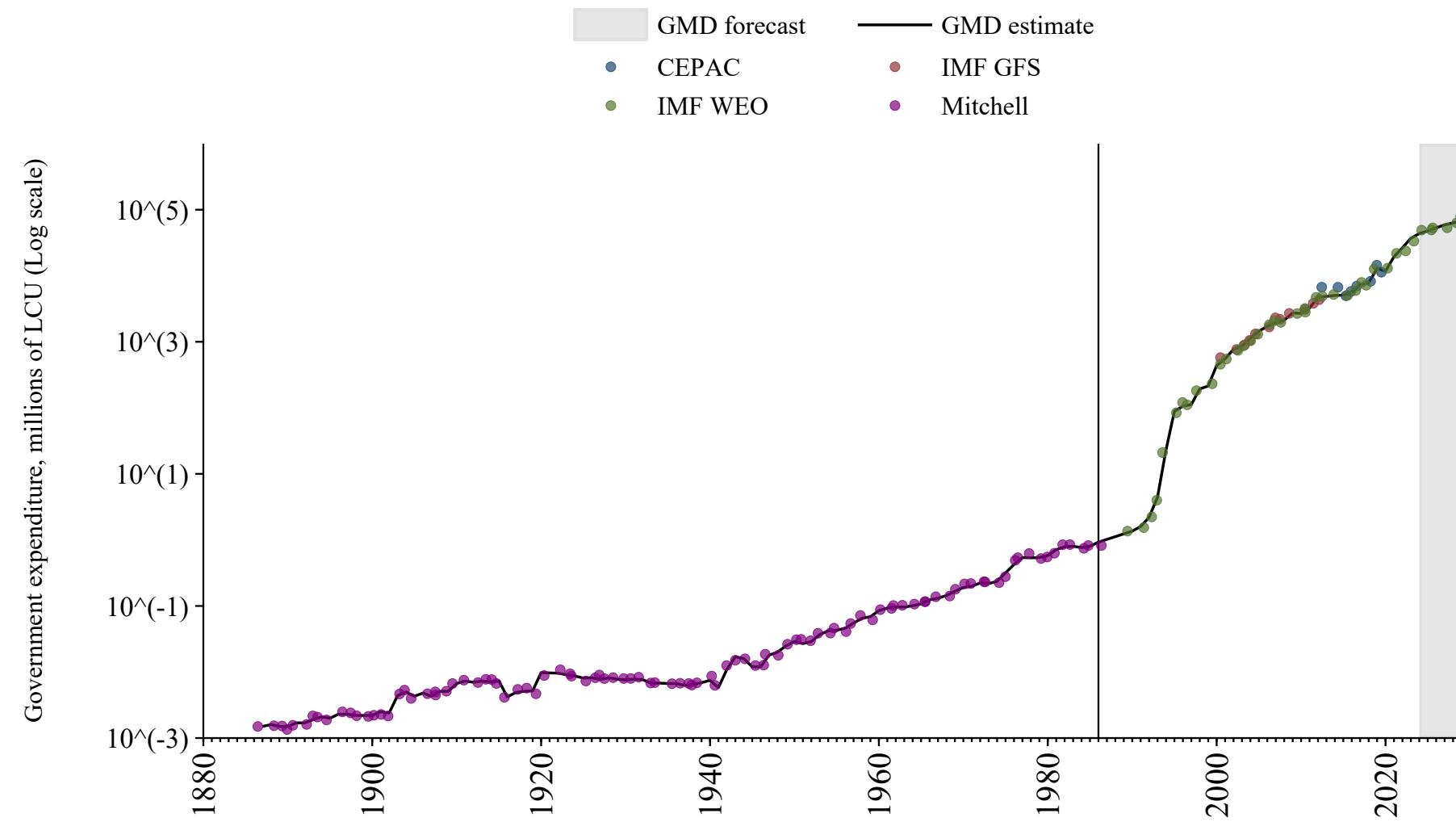
Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1901 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986
WEO (2024)	1986 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



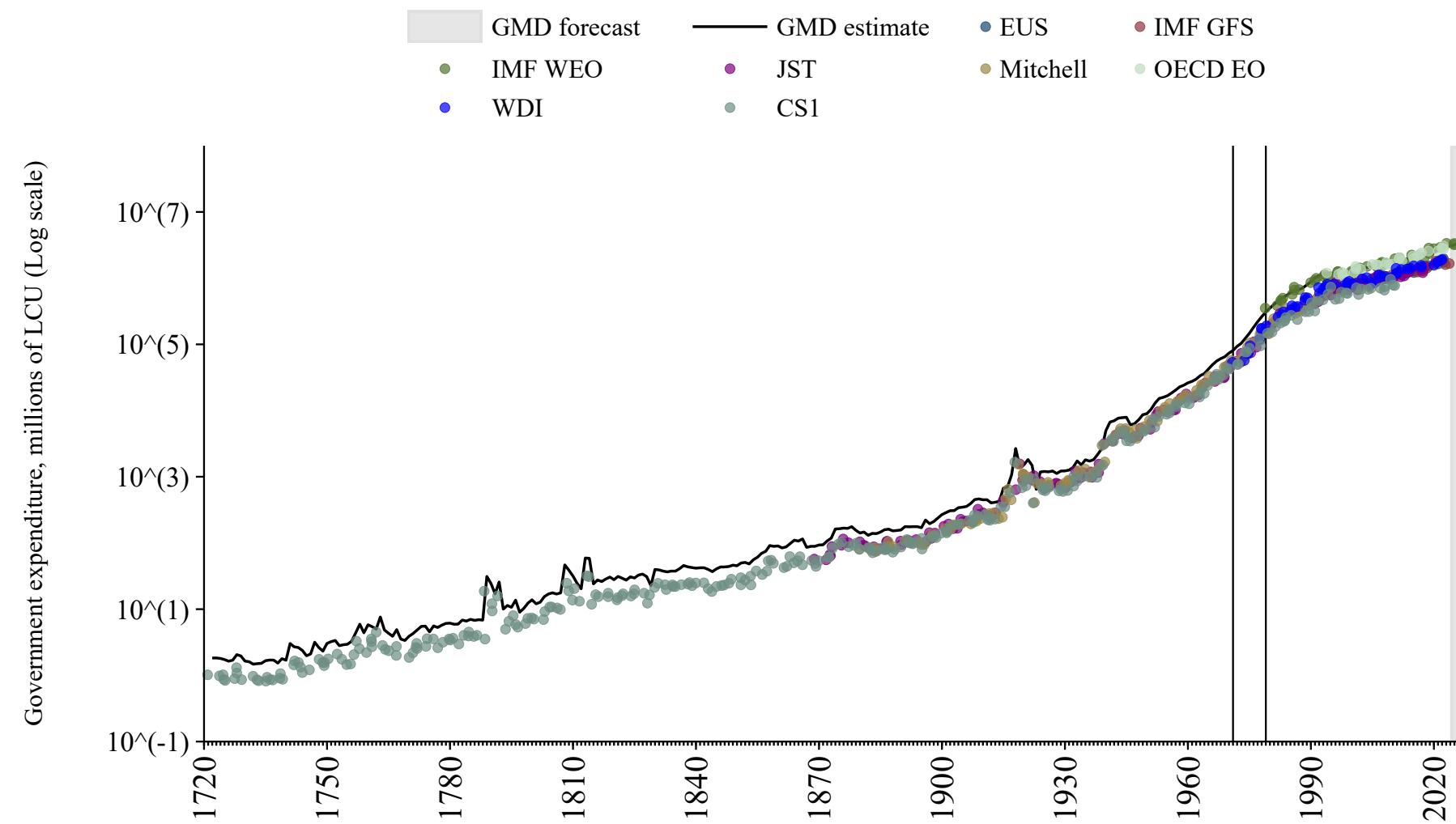
Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1887 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
WEO (2024)	1987 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



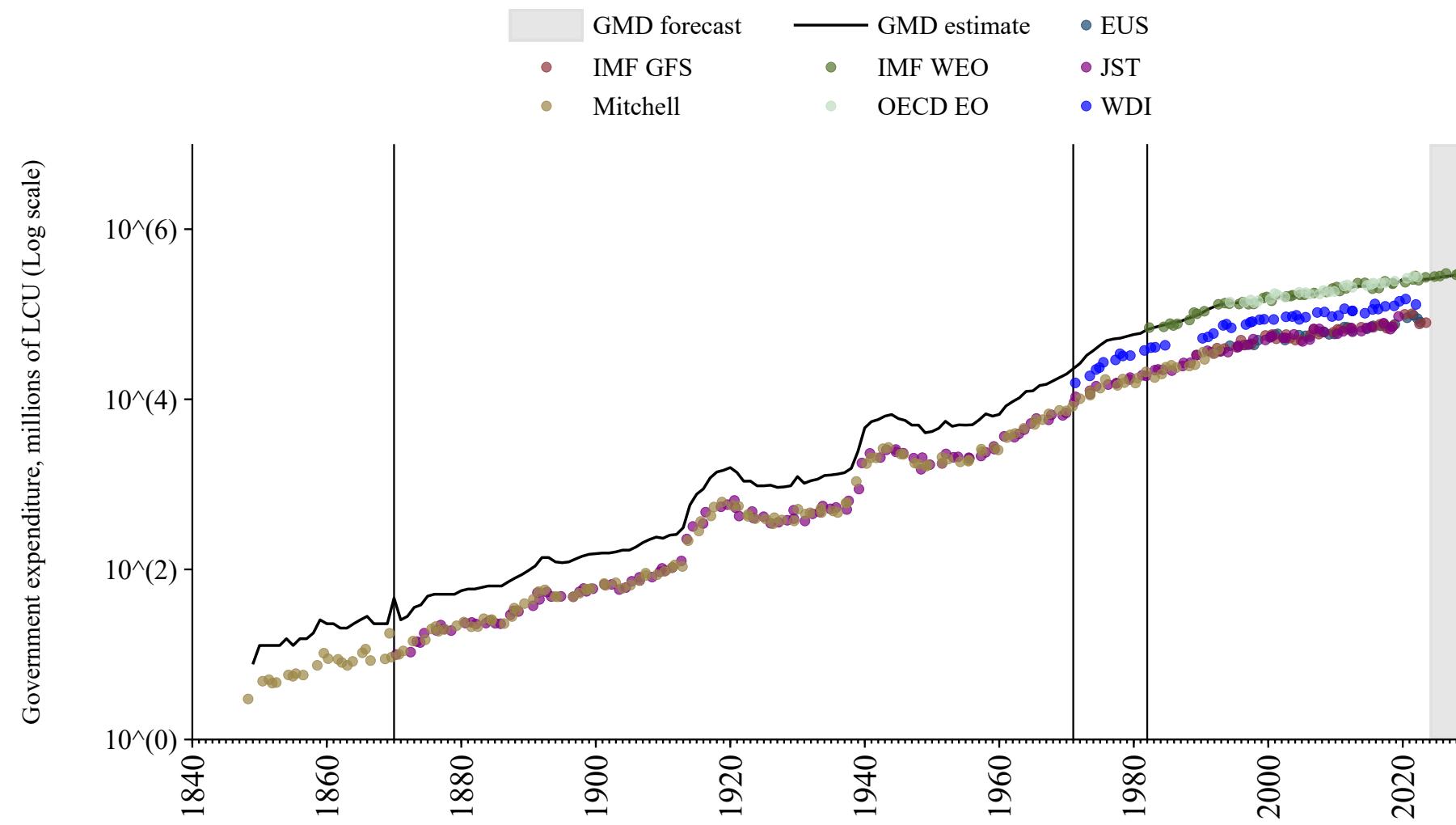
Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Krantz (2019)	1722 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 179.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 174%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



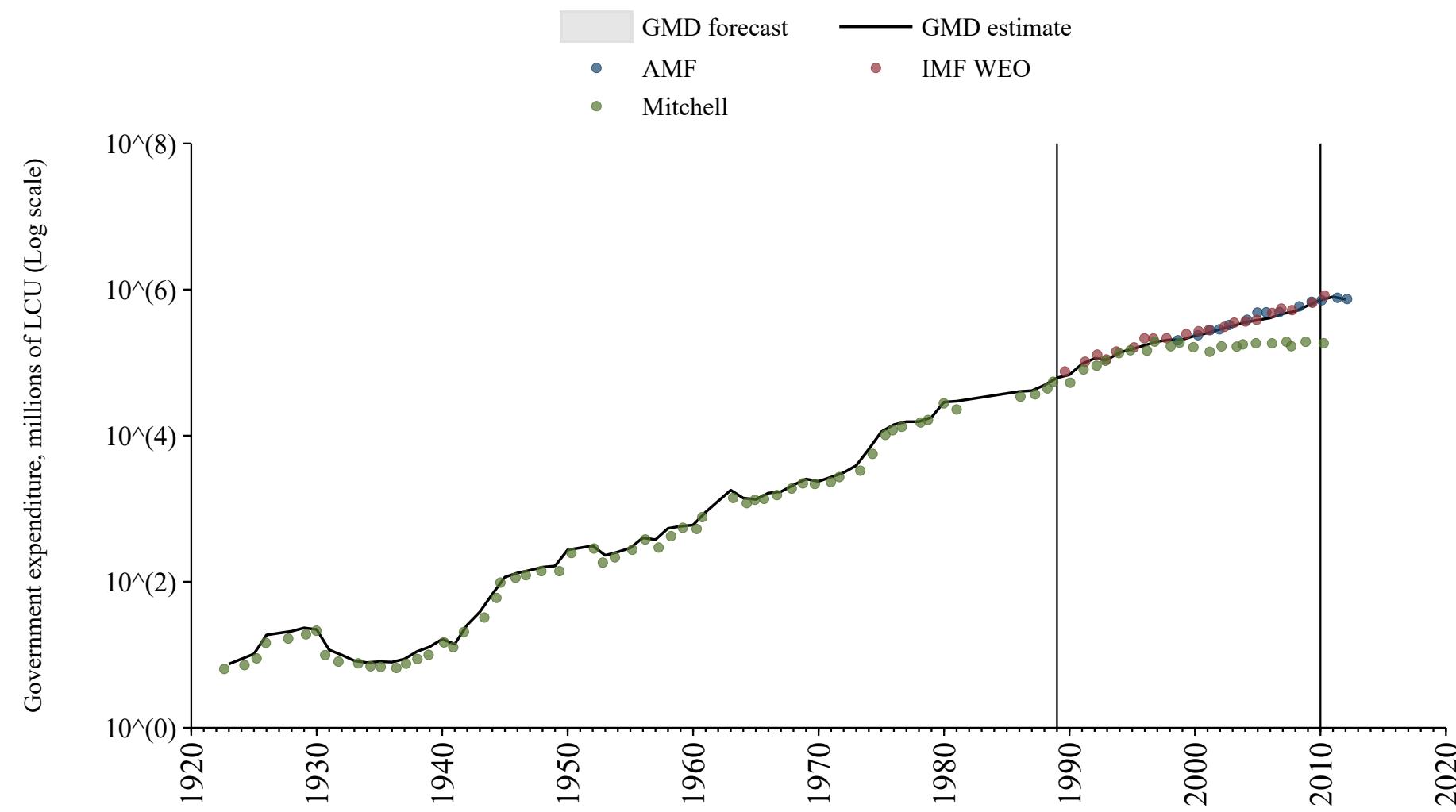
Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1849 - 1870	Spliced using overlapping data in 1871: (ratio = 255.4%)
Jordà et al. (2017)	1871 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 255.4%)
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 169%).
WEO (2024)	1983 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



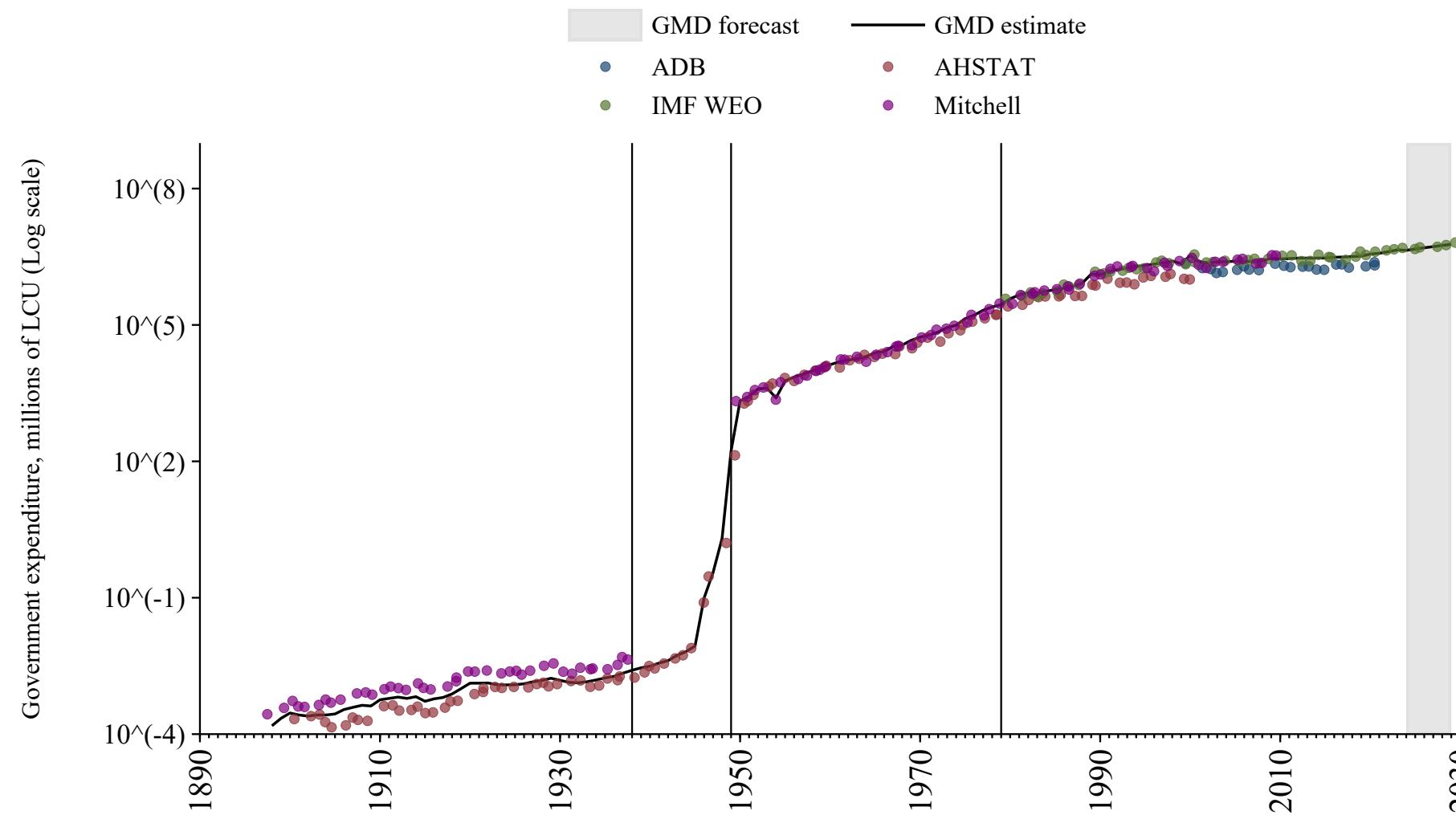
Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1923 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 116.8%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 90.1%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2011 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013



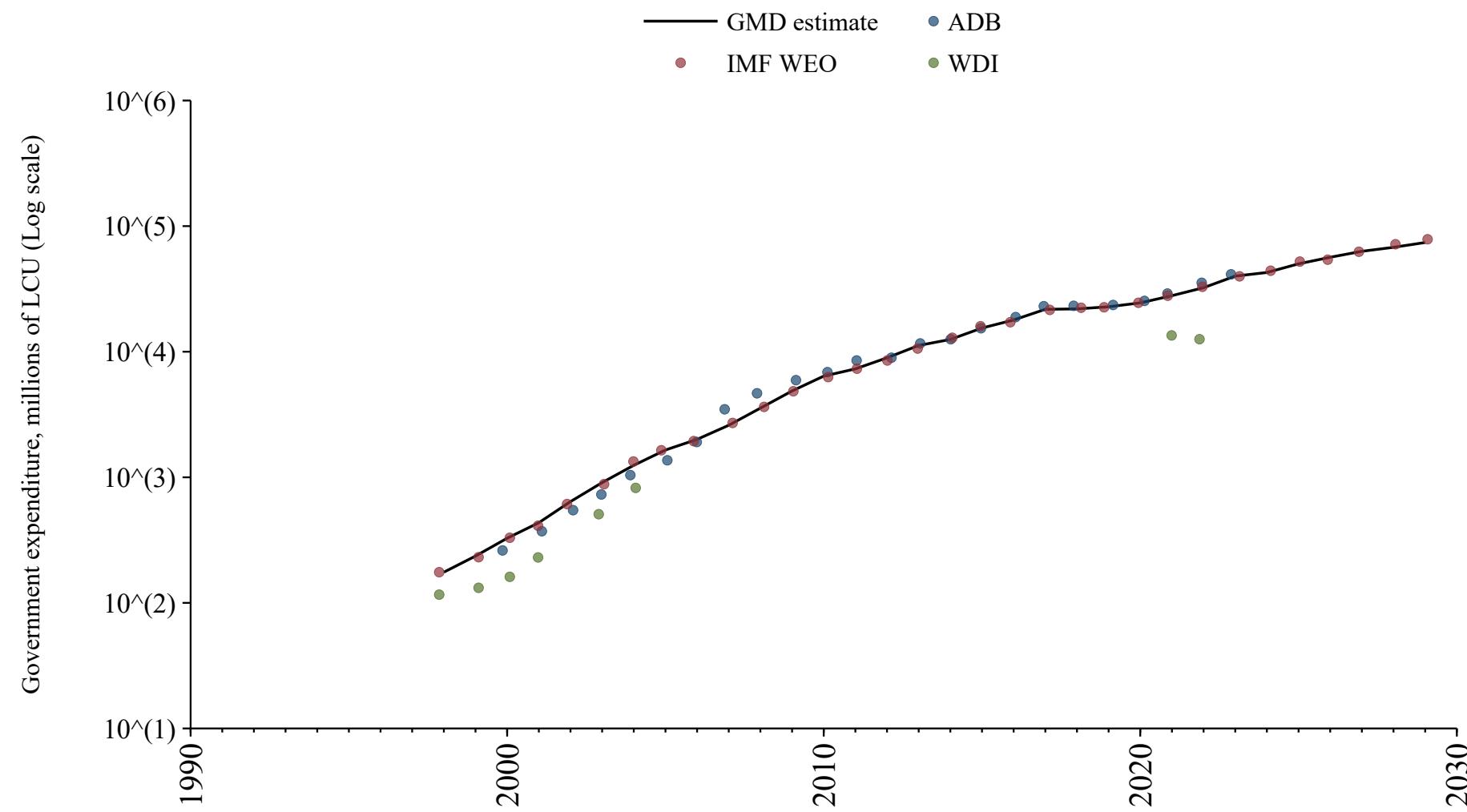
Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1898 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 55.6%).
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 124.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 109.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



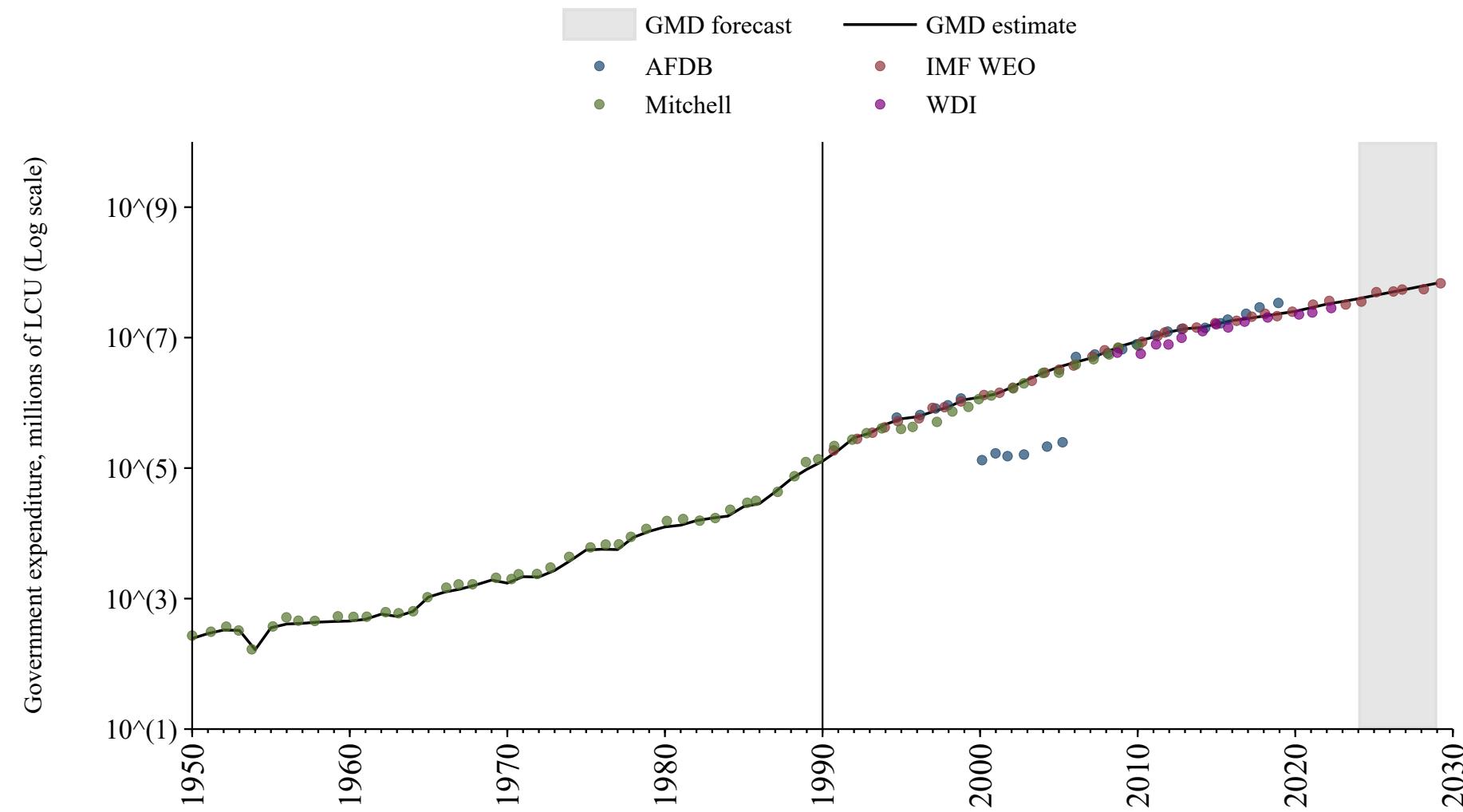
Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



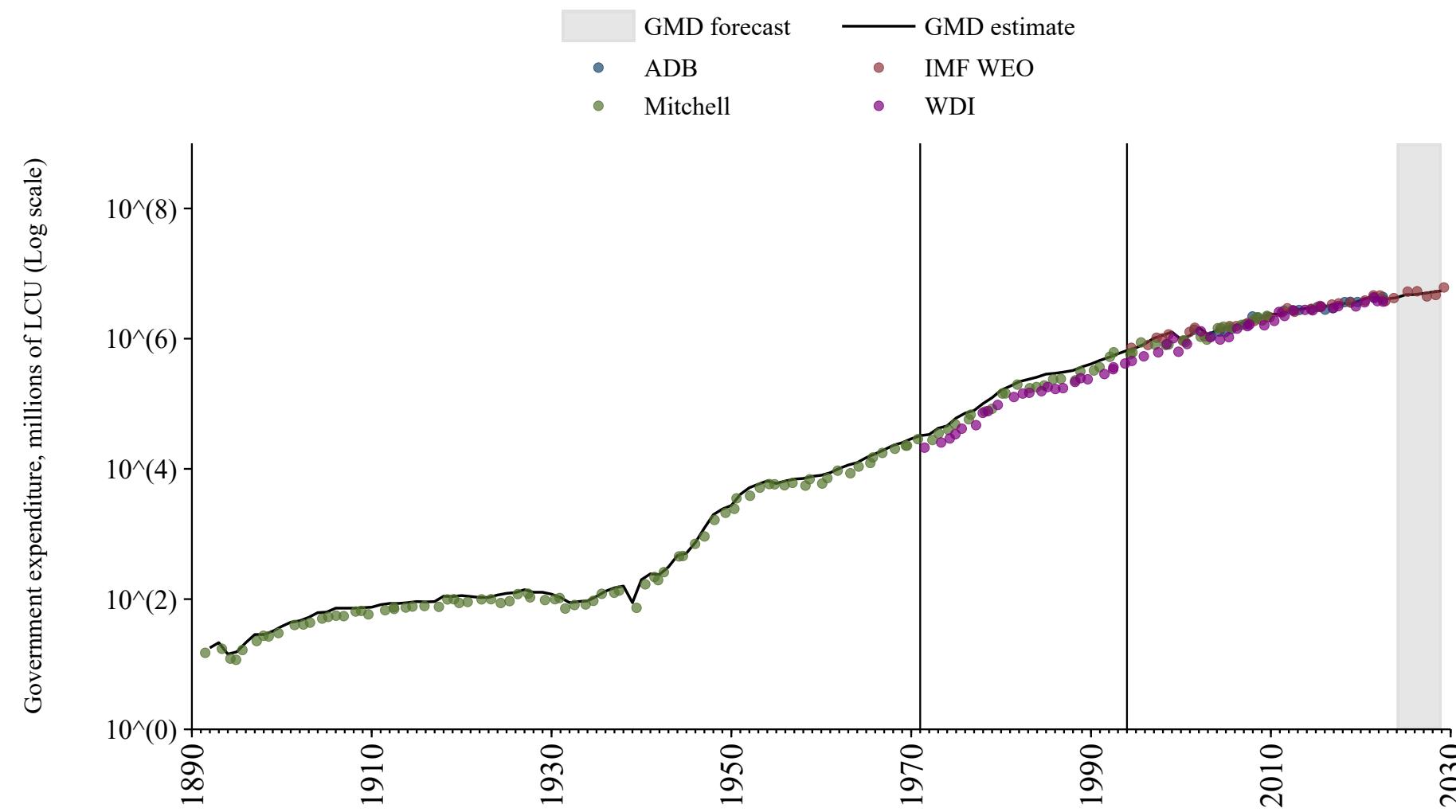
Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 90.3%).
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



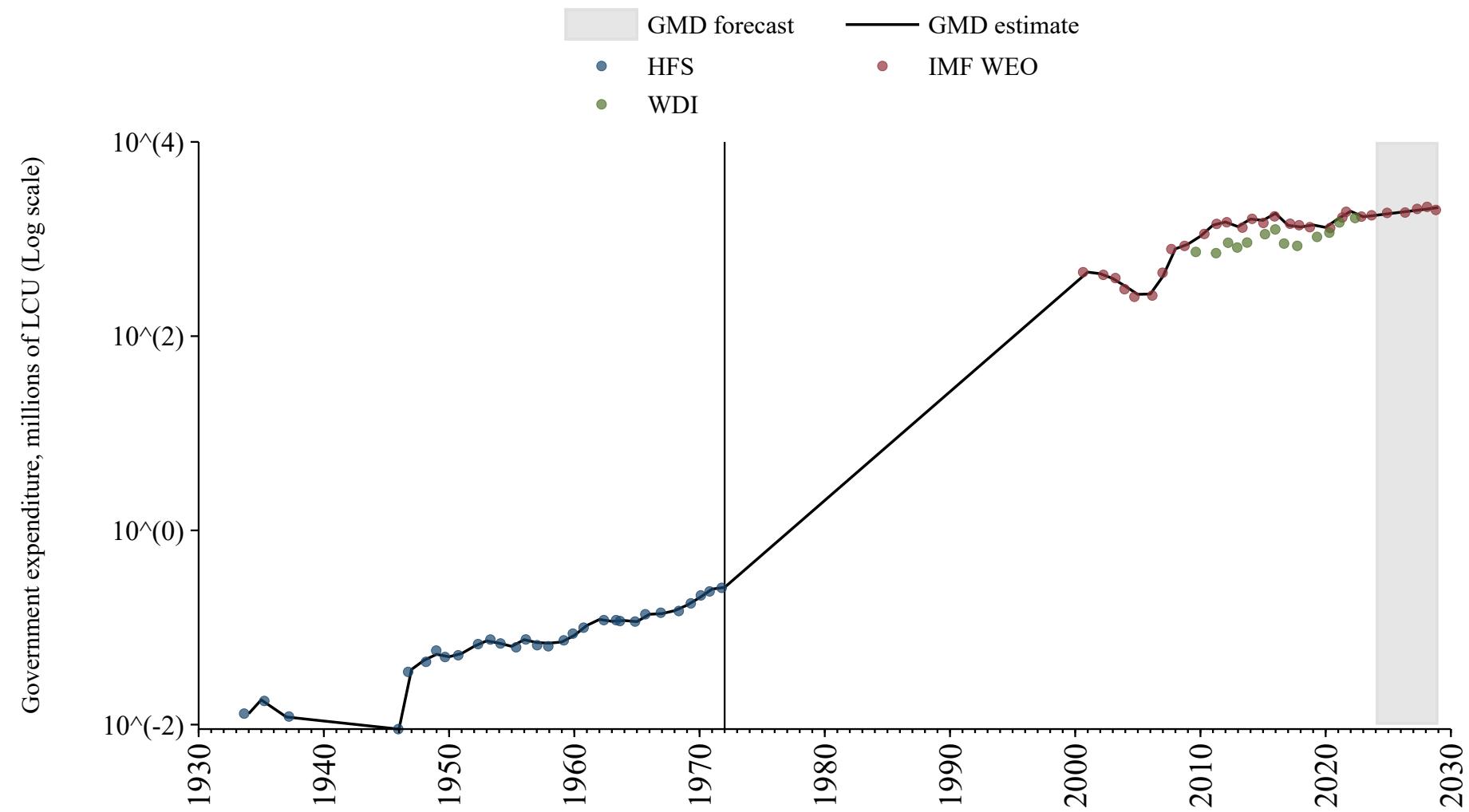
Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1892 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 119.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 158.9%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



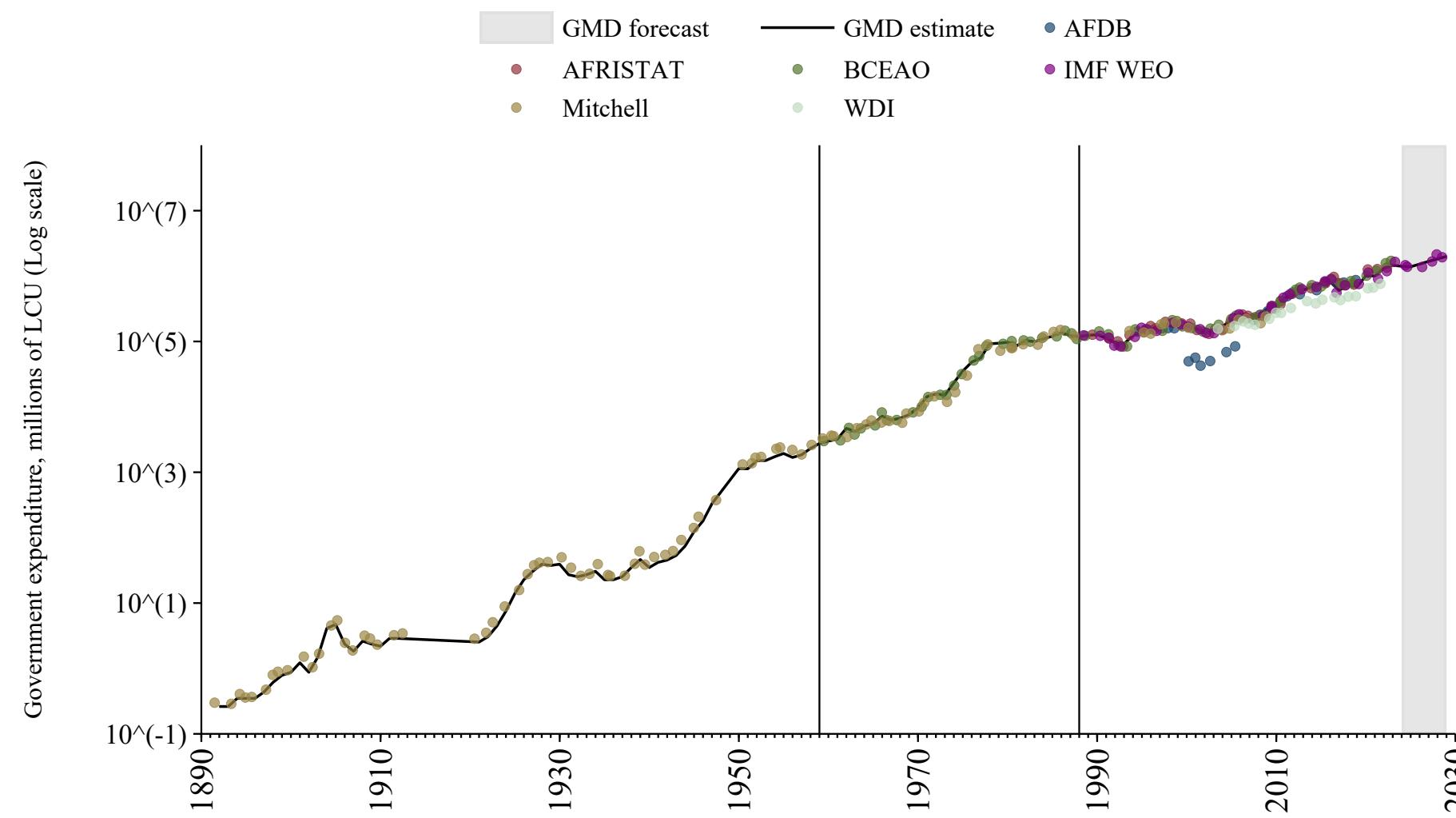
Timor-Leste

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1934 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973
WEO (2024)	1973 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



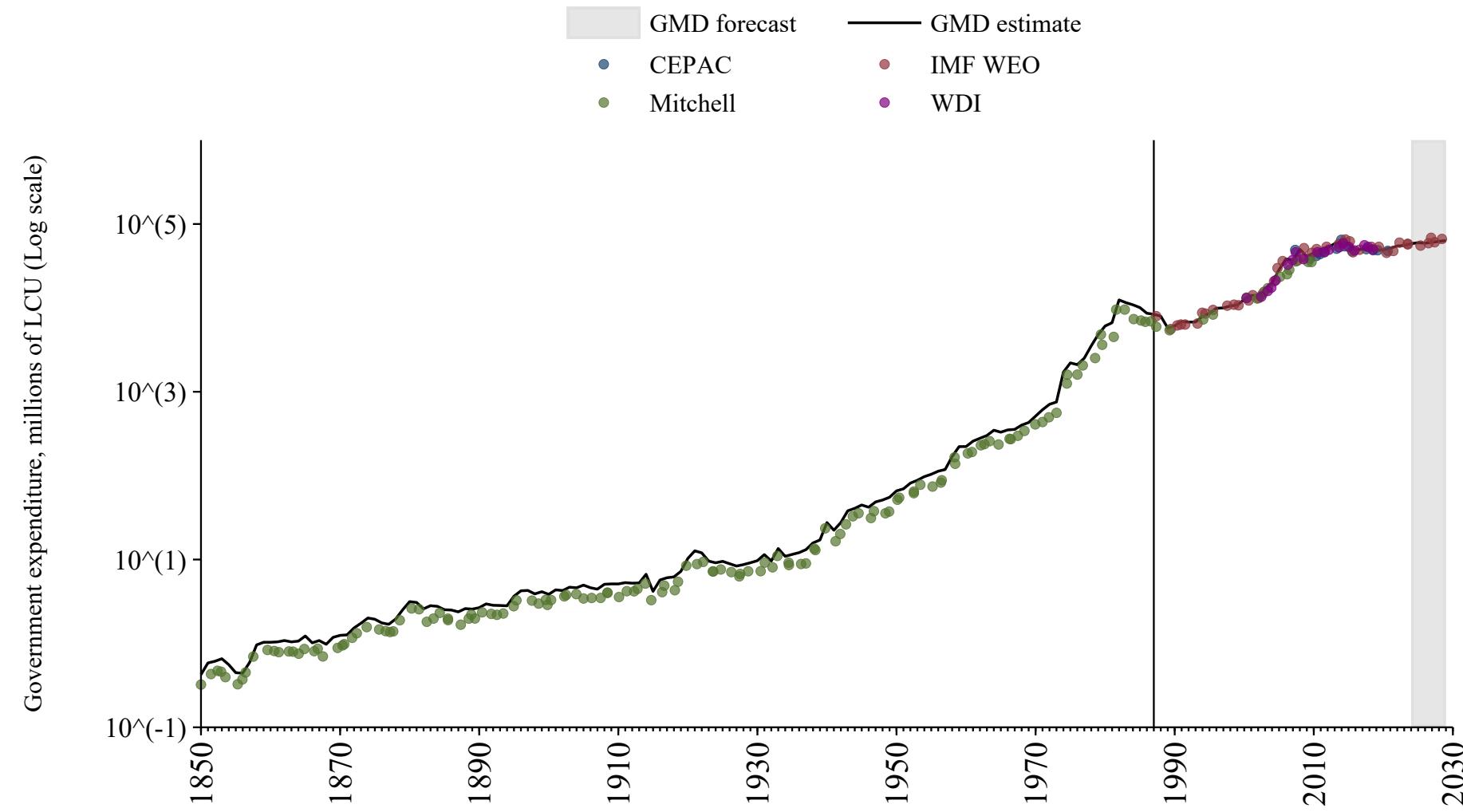
Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1892 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 87.5%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
WEO (2024)	1989 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



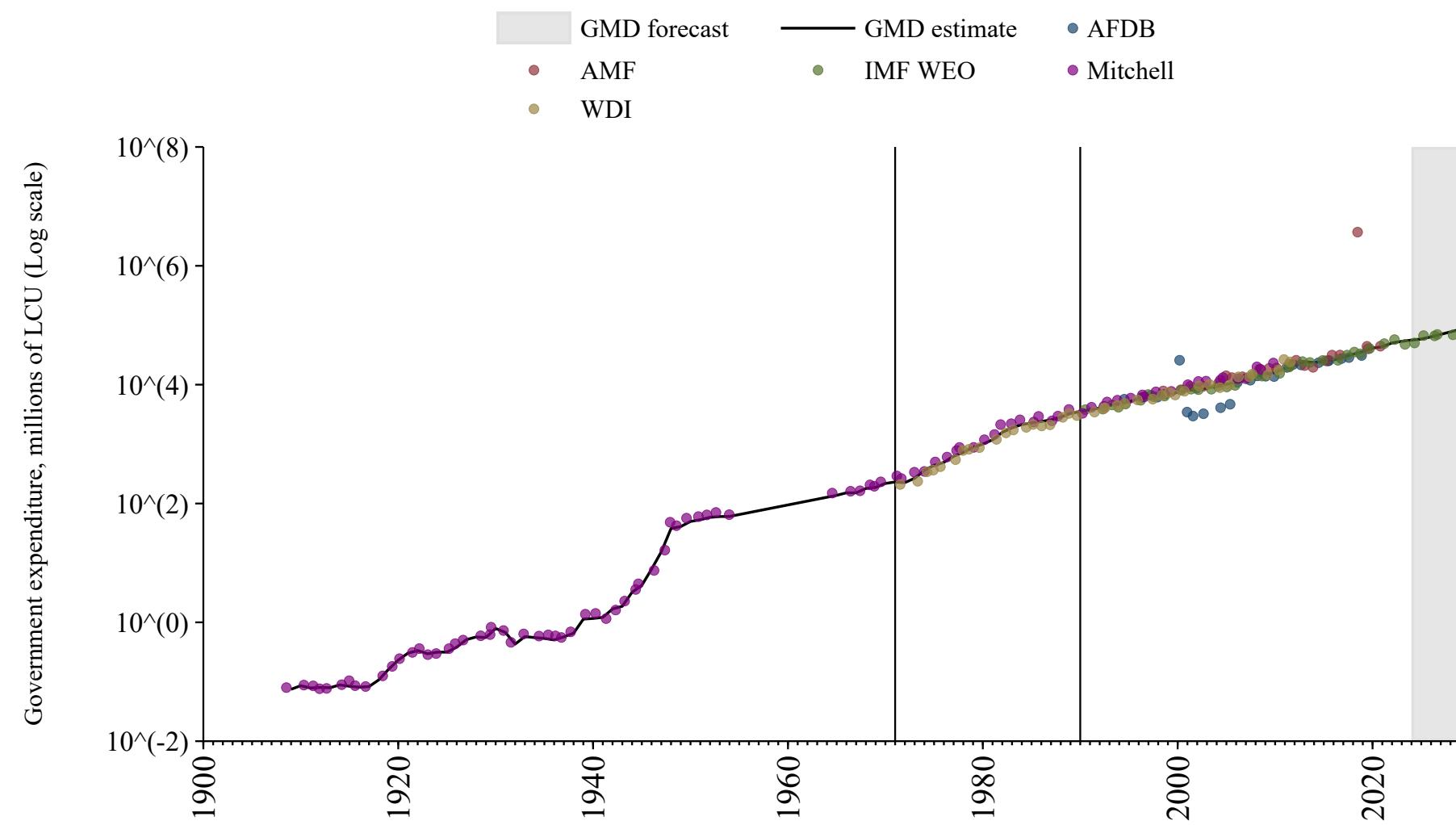
Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1850 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 131.5%).
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



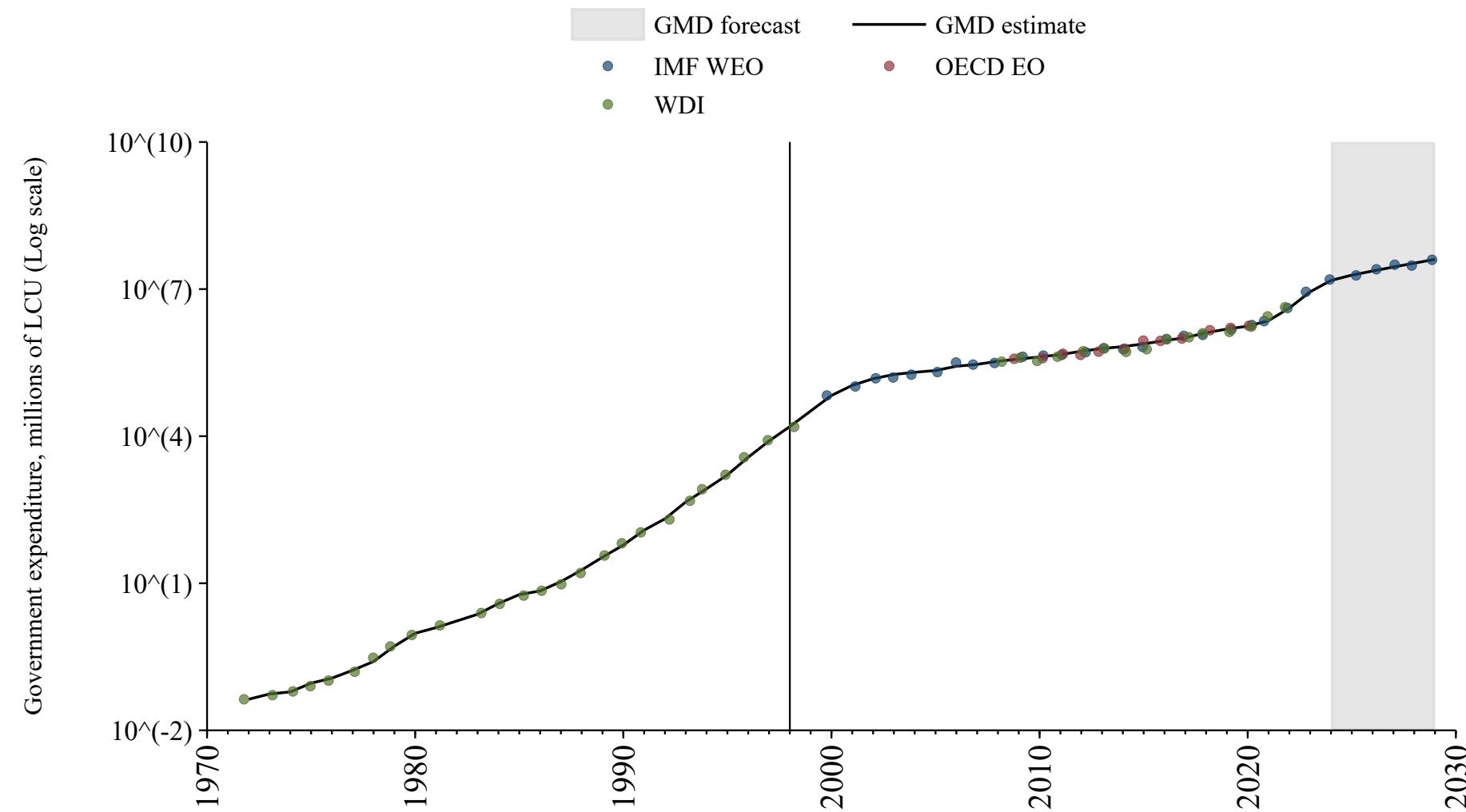
Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1909 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 93.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 107.5%).
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



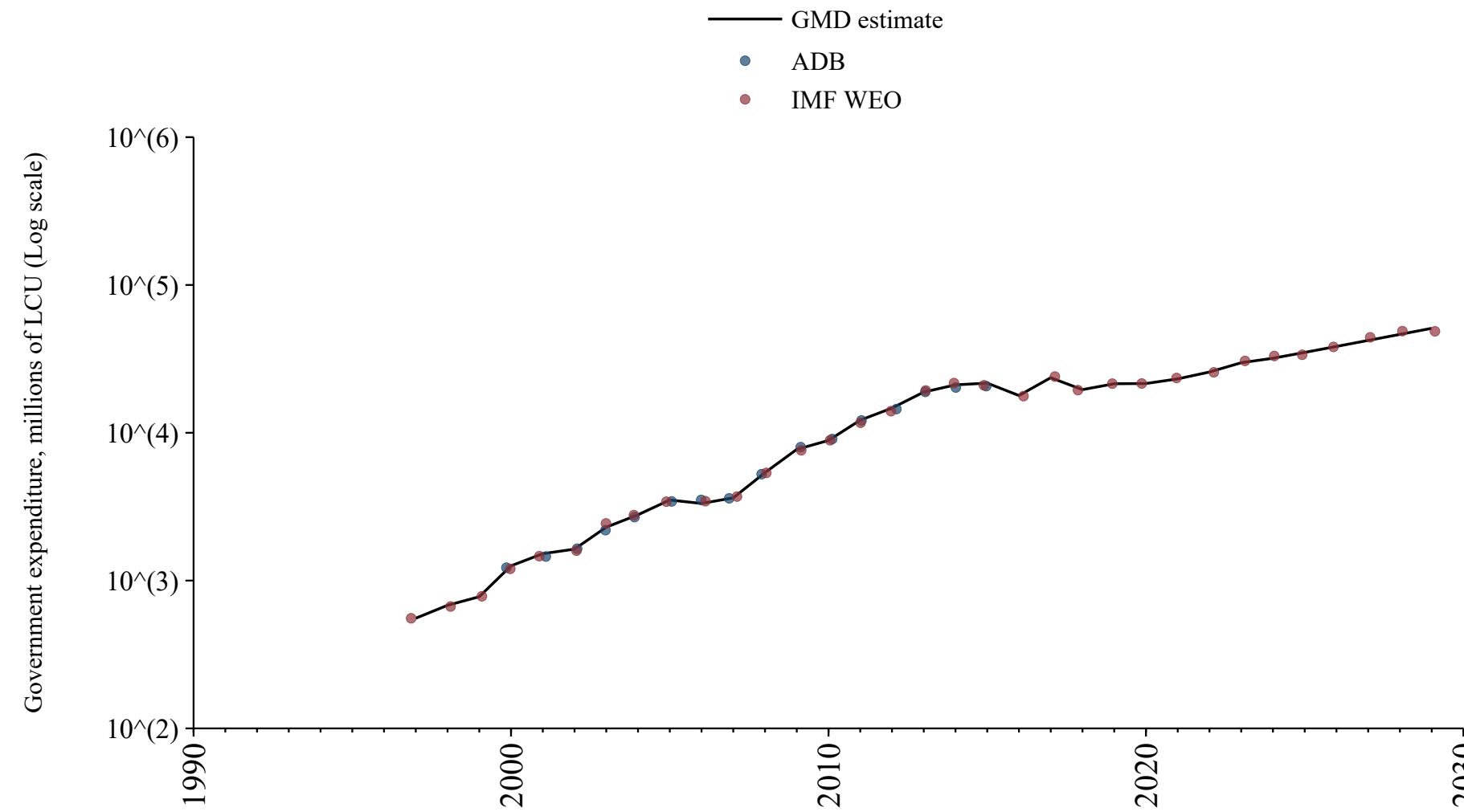
Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
WEO (2024)	1999 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



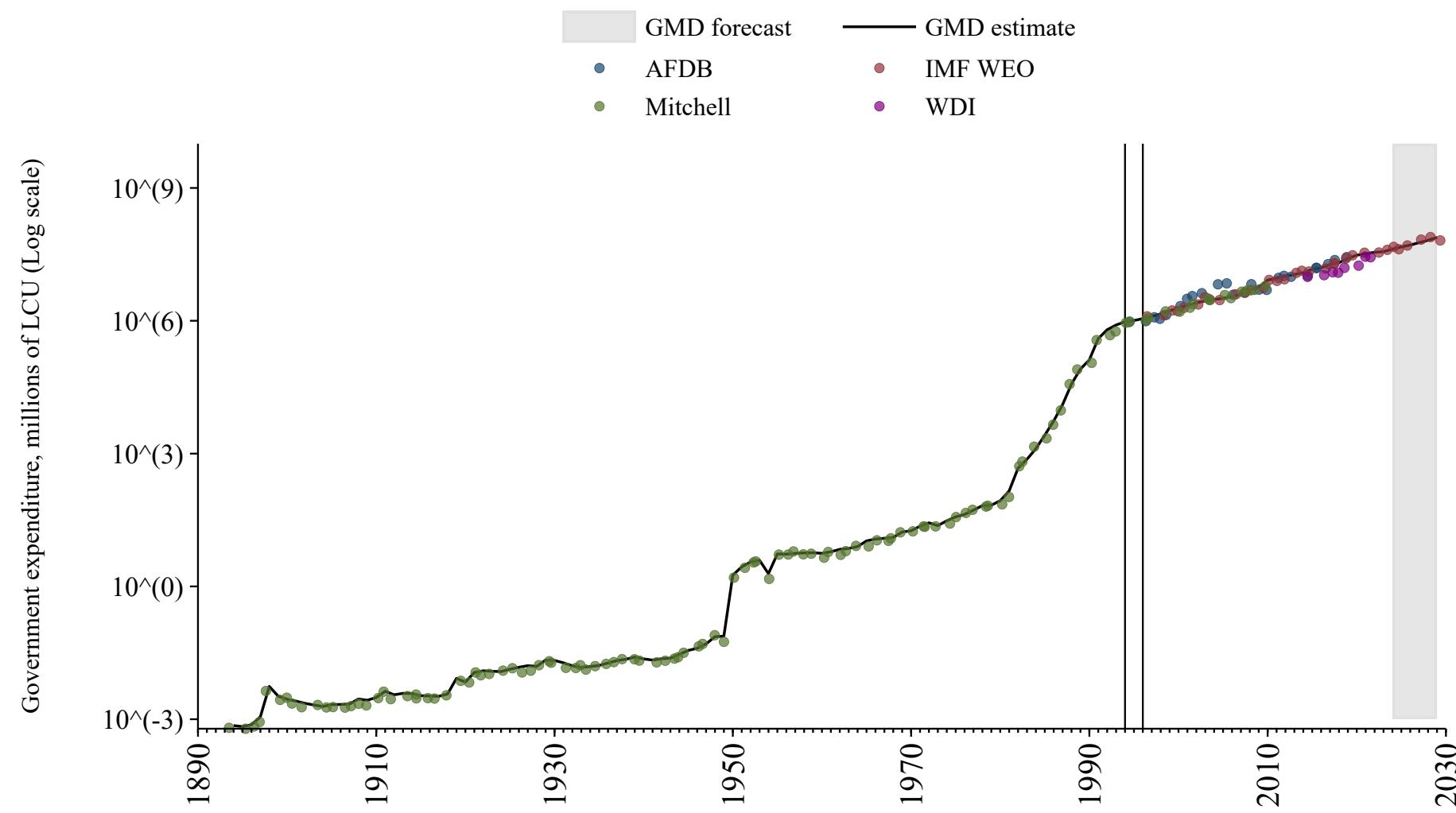
Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



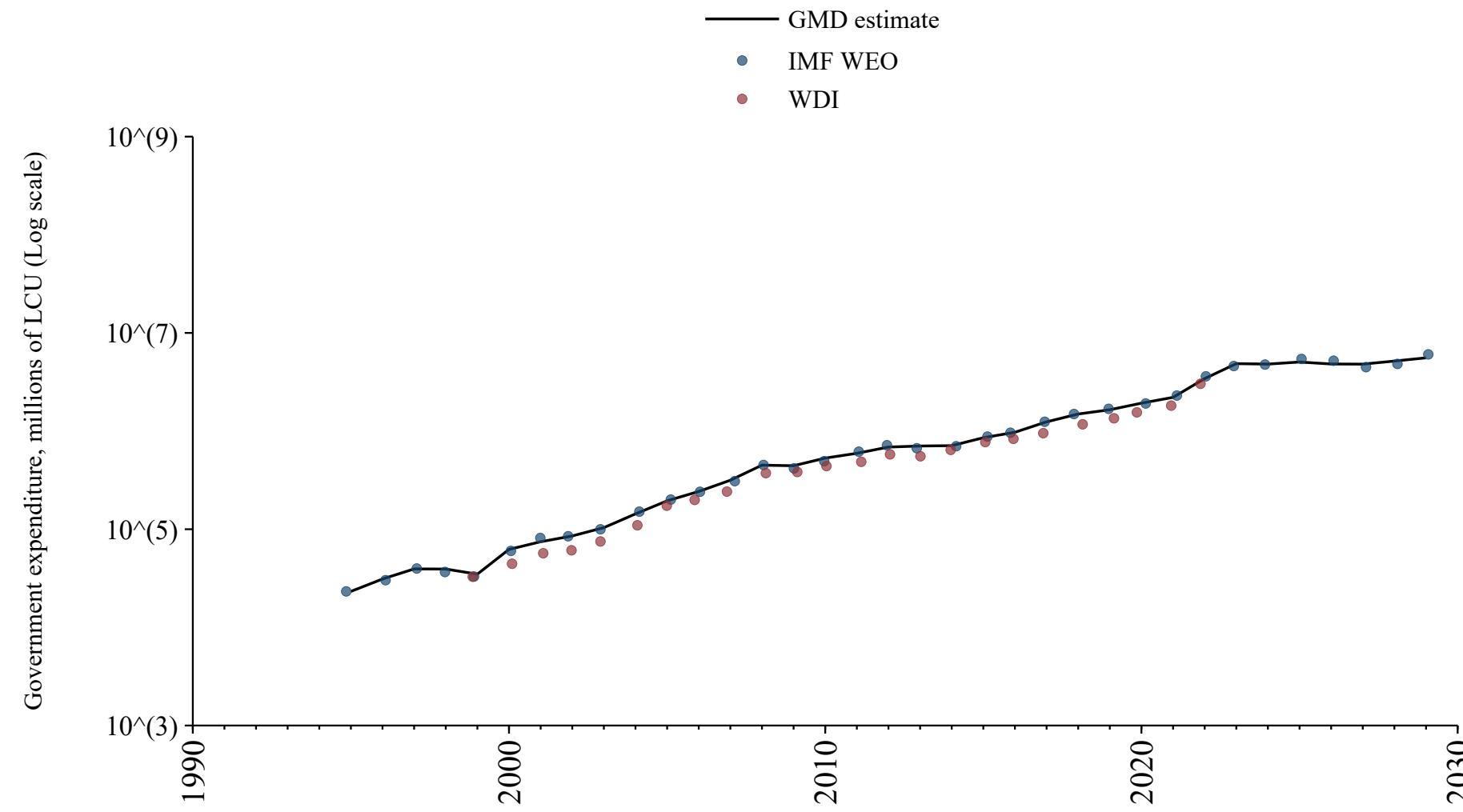
Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1894 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 112.1%).
Bank (2024)	1995 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 107.6%).
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



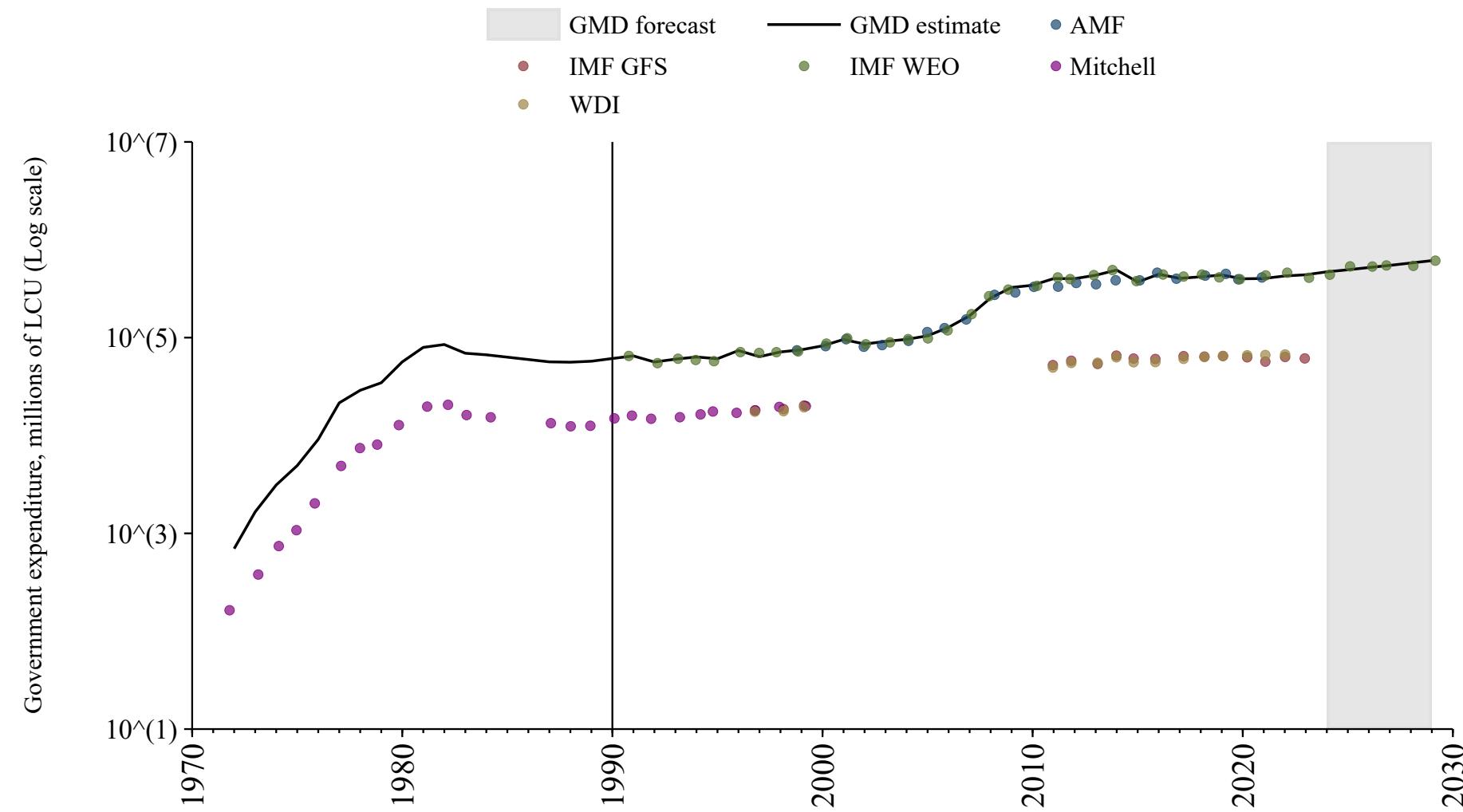
Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



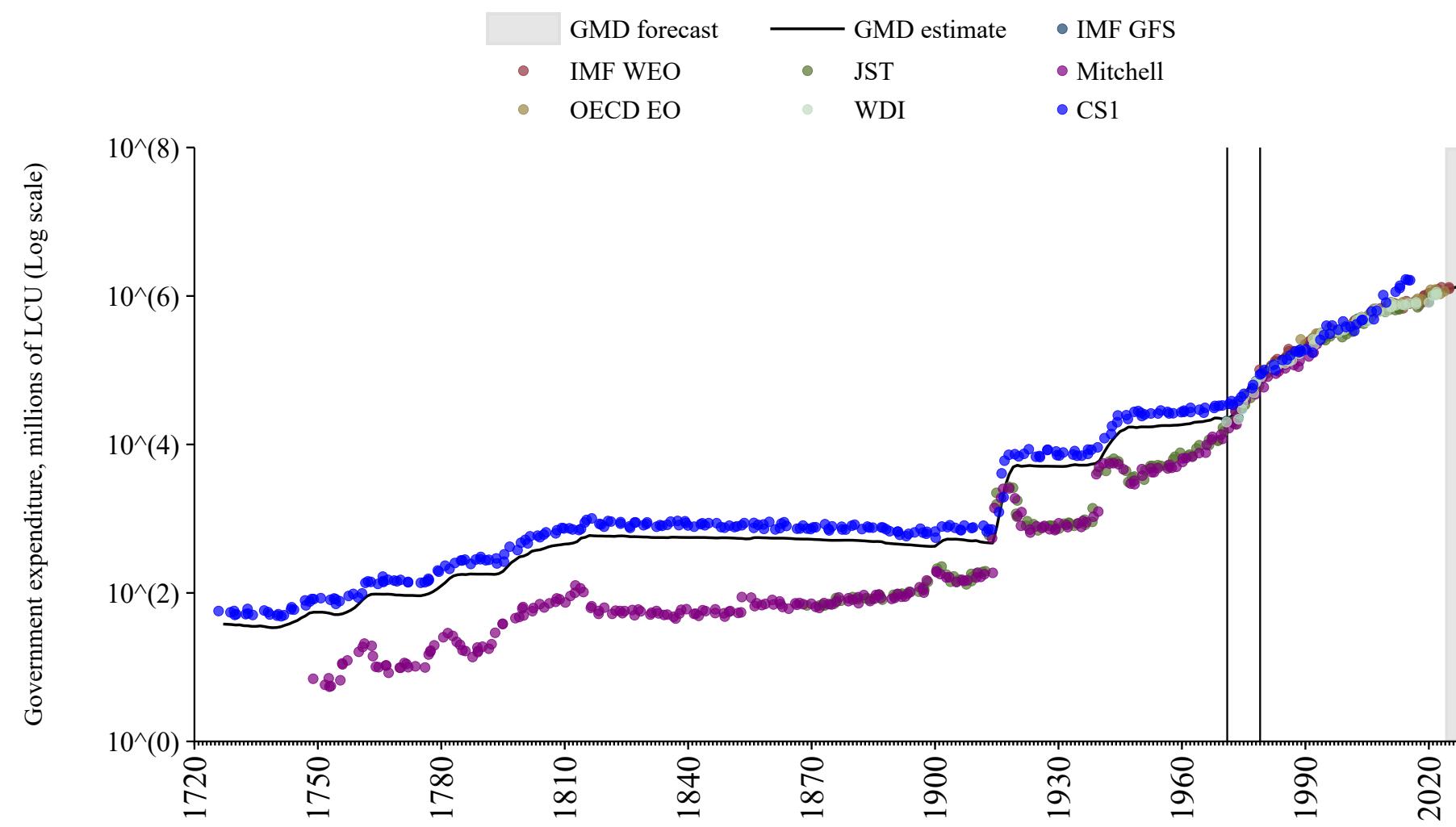
United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1972 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 425.4%).
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



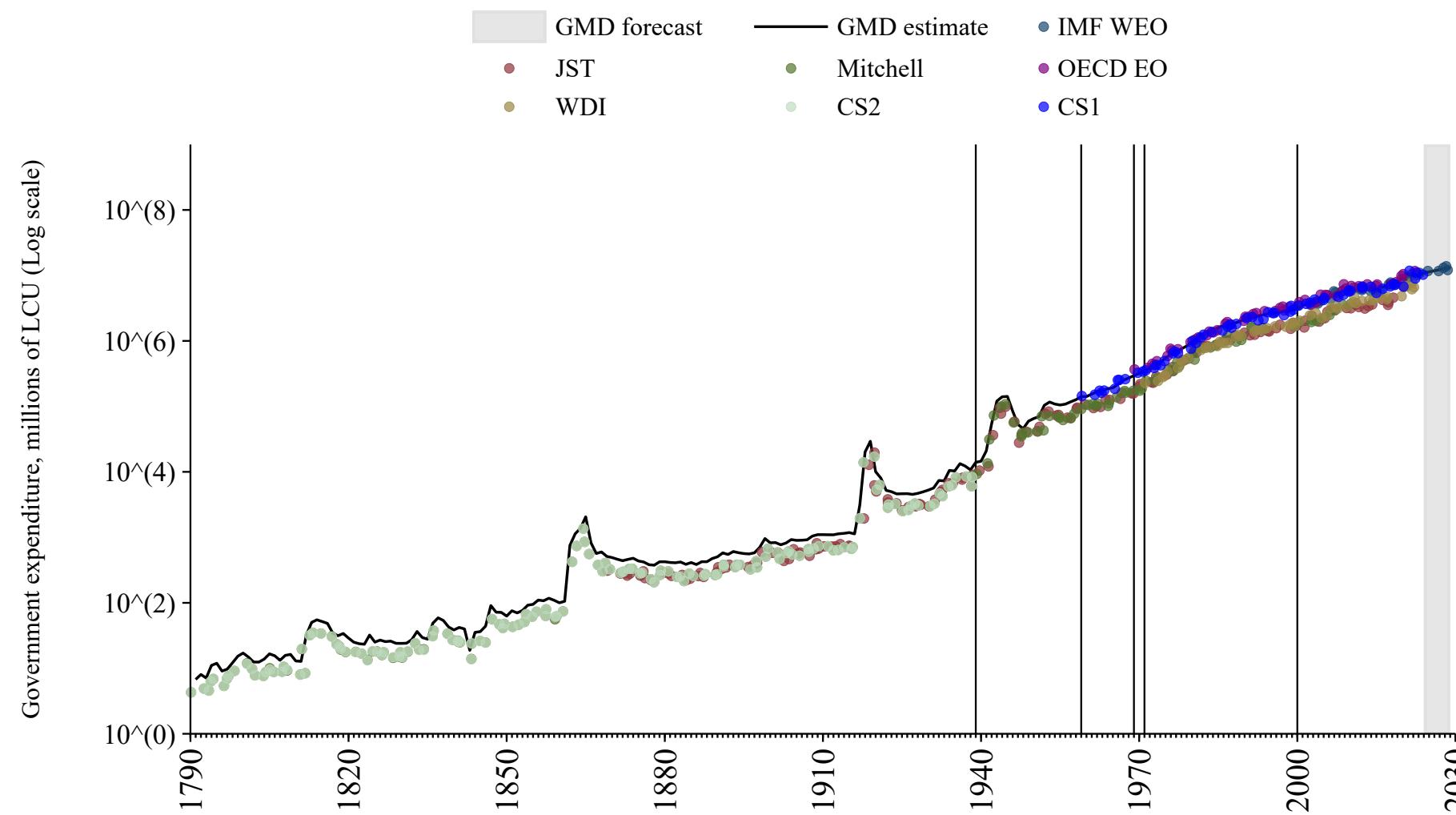
United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1727 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 66.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 115%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



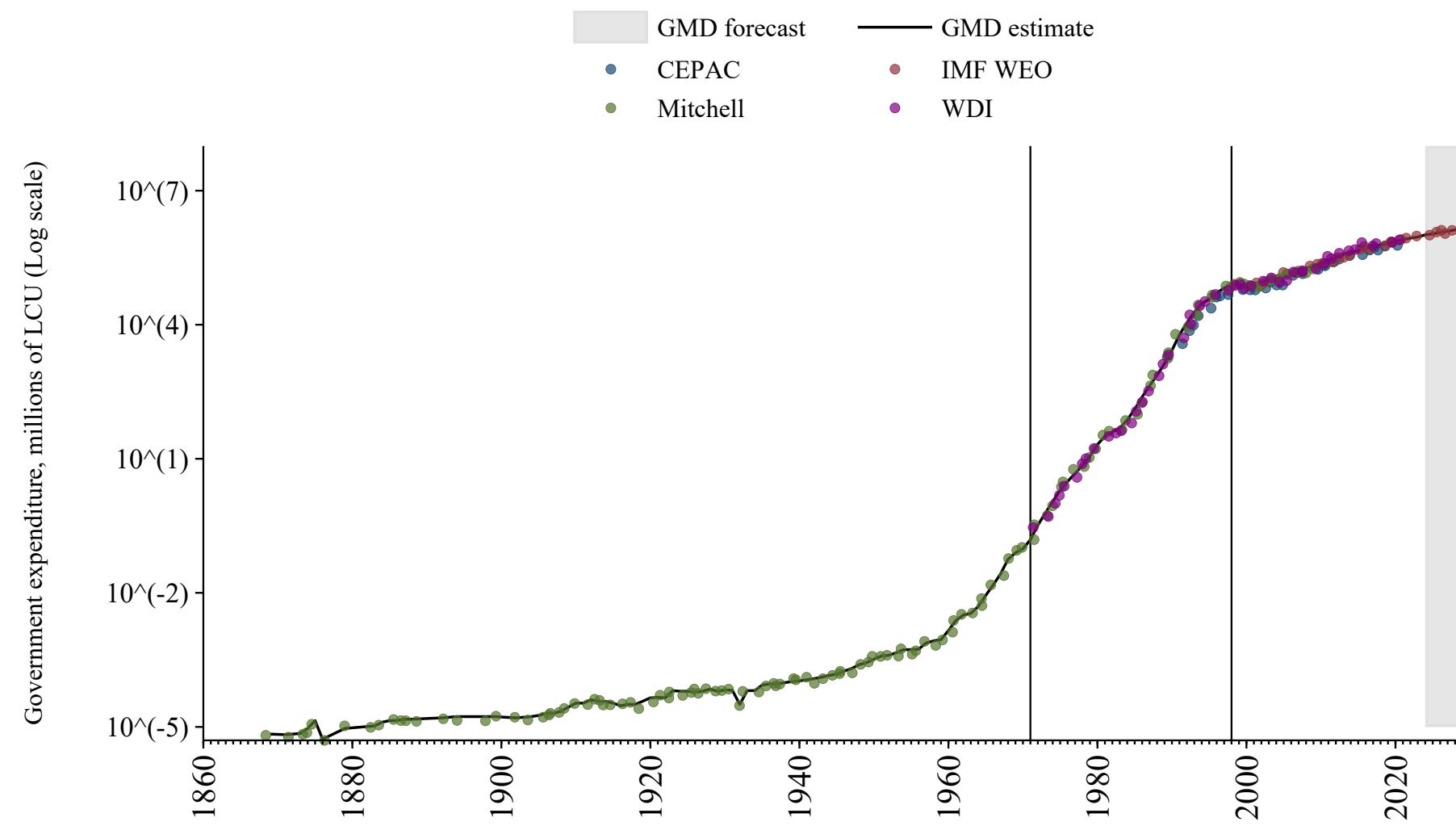
United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Carter et al. (2006)	1791 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 158.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1940 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 153.4%).
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 87%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 168.1%).
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



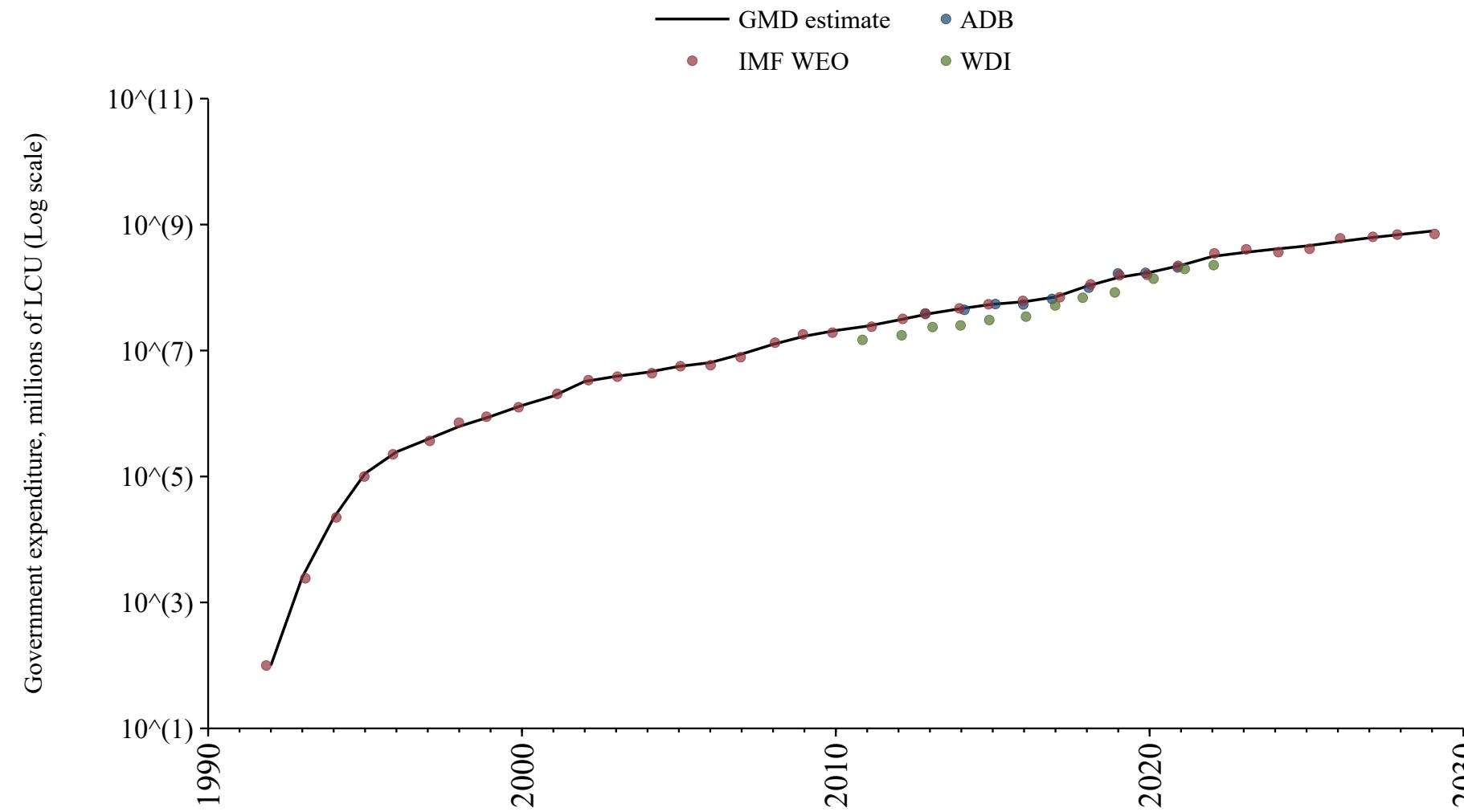
Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1869 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 106.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 112.3%).
WEO (2024)	1999 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



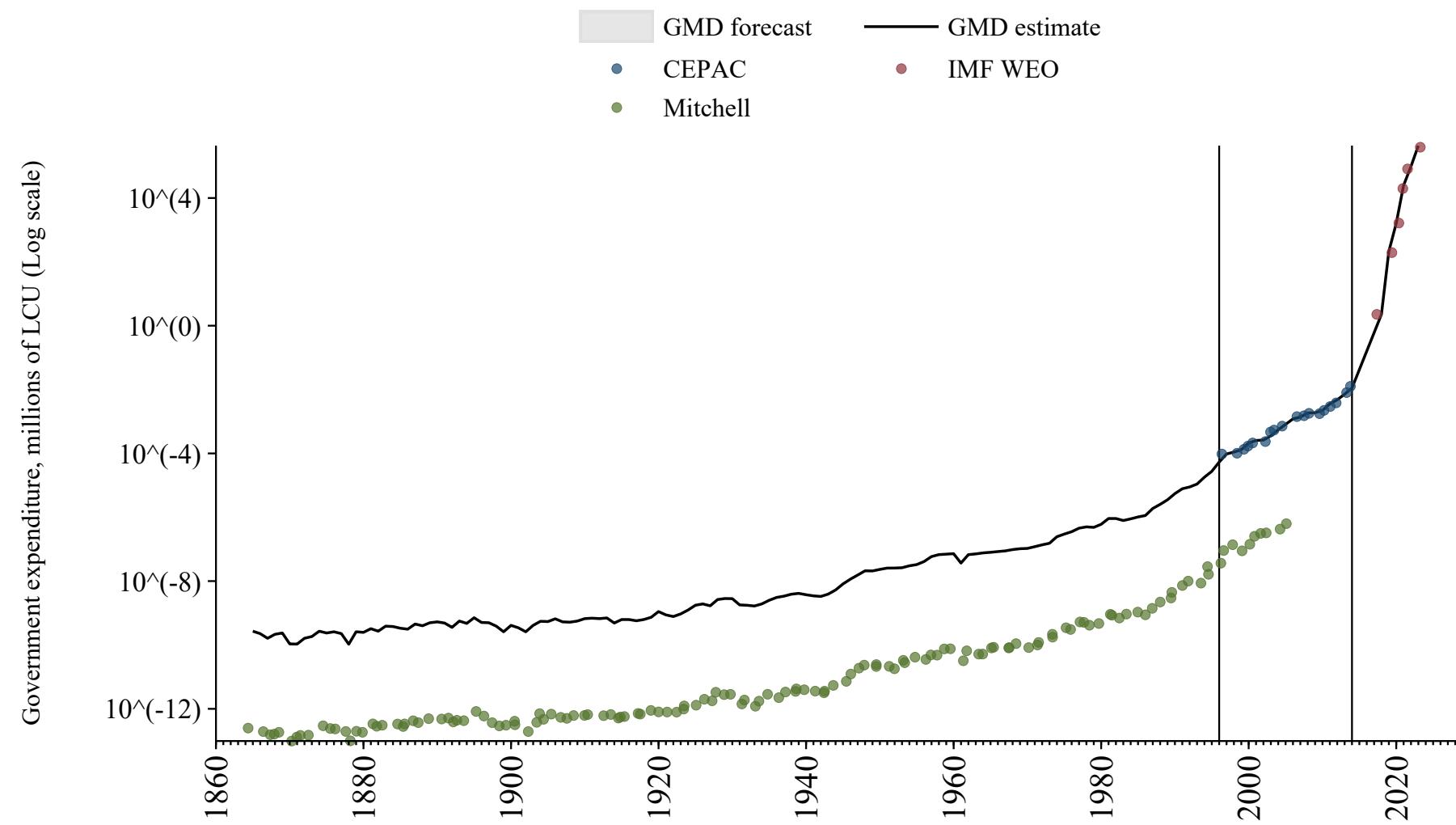
Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



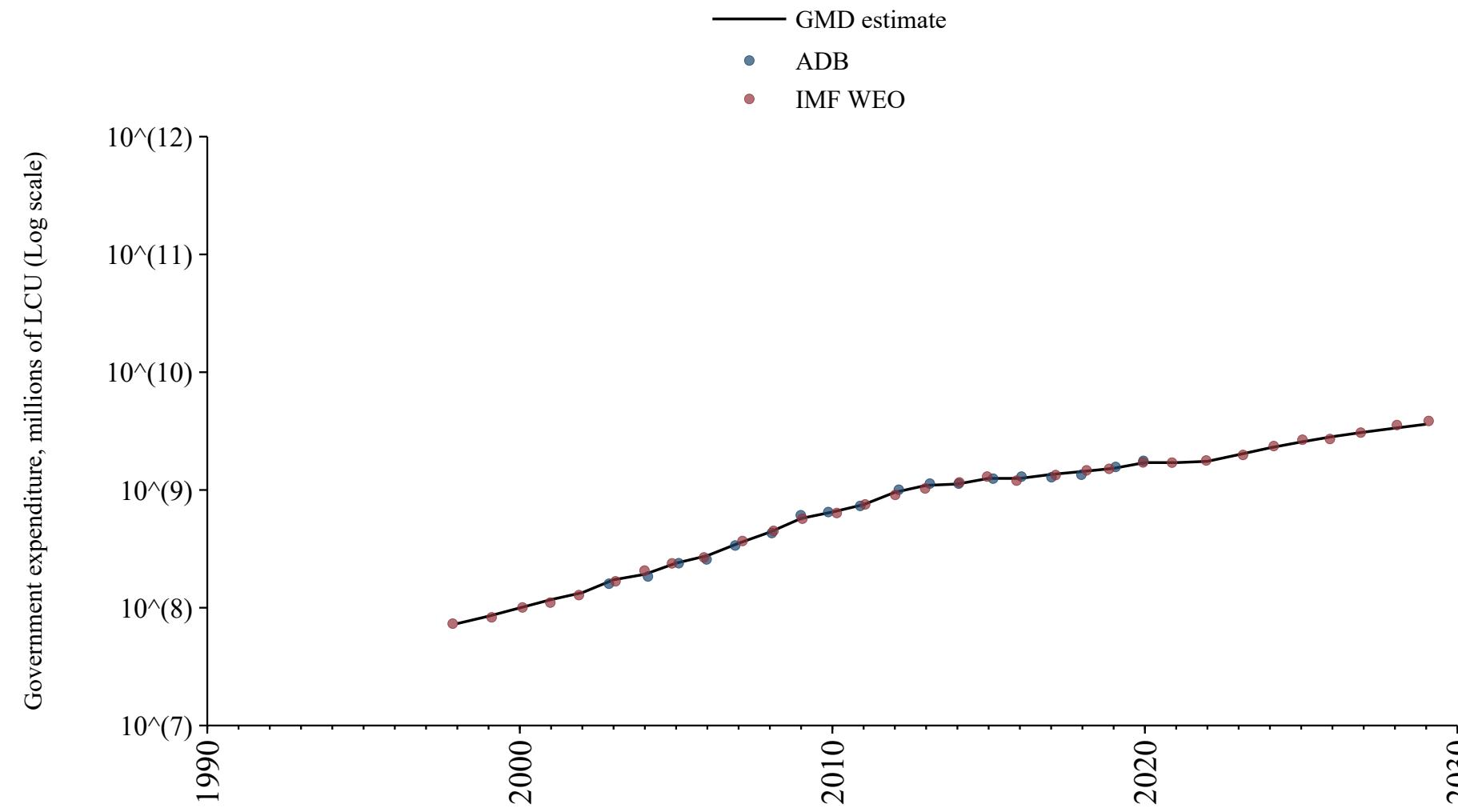
Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1865 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 108107.4%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1997 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015
WEO (2024)	2015 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



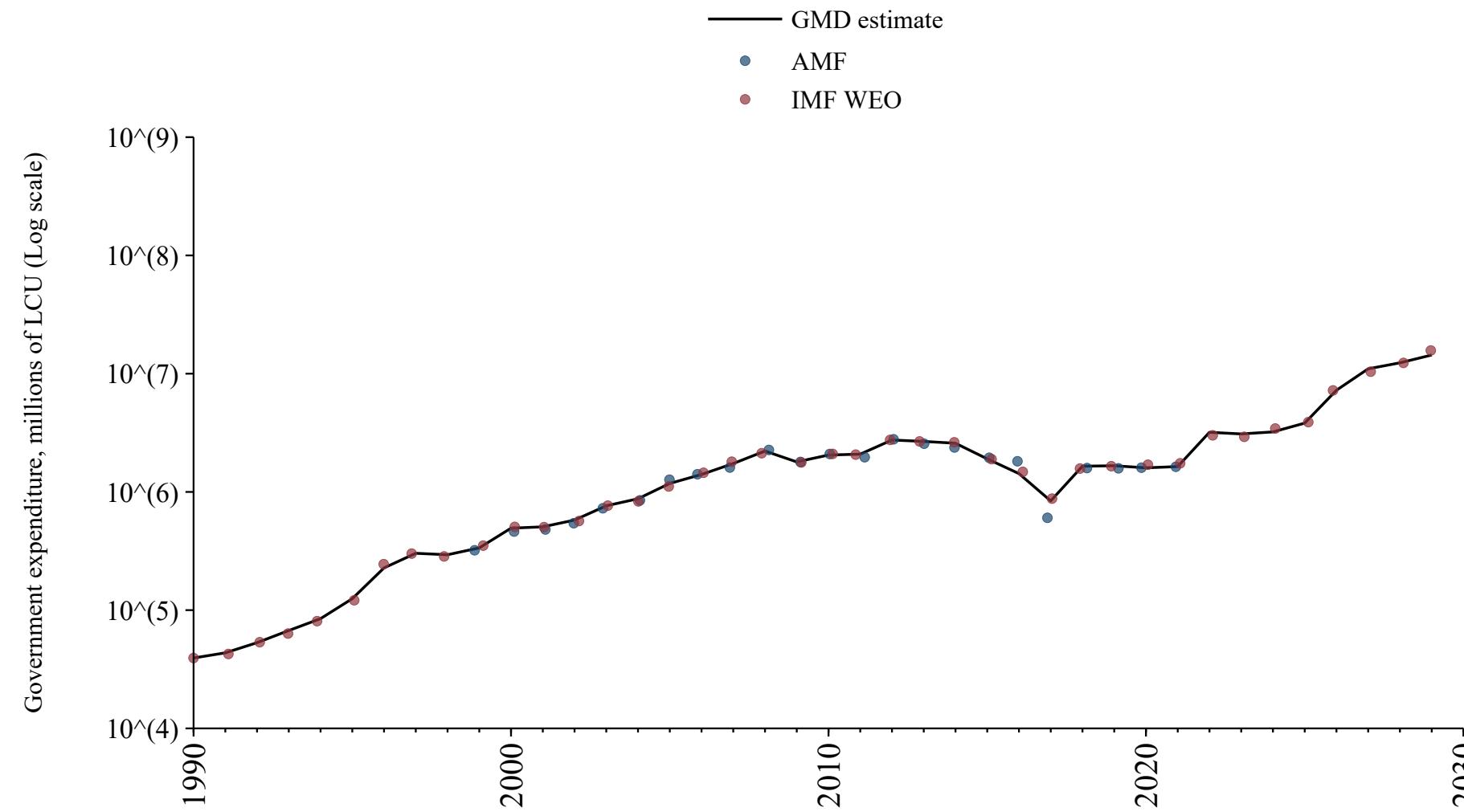
Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



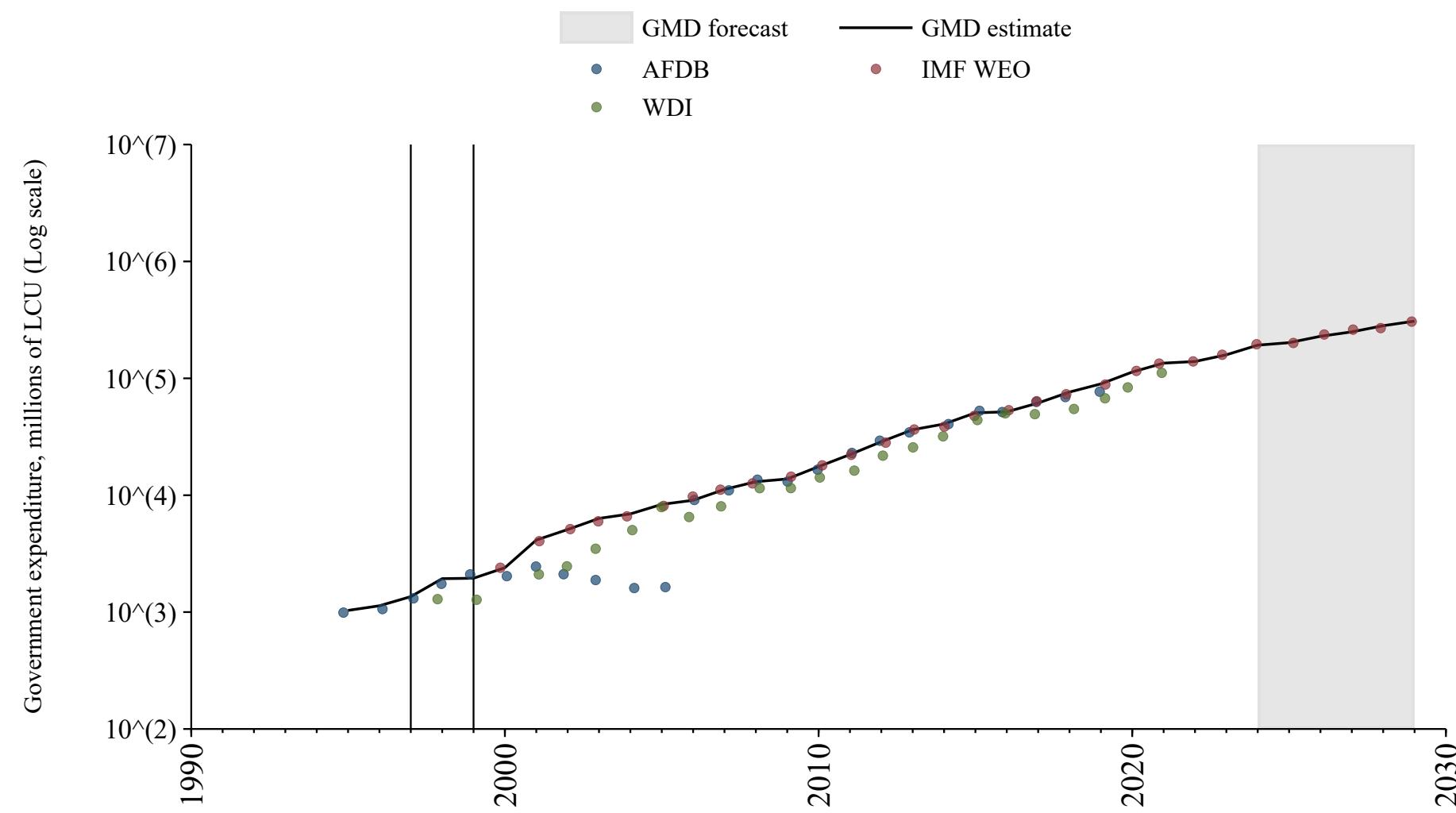
Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



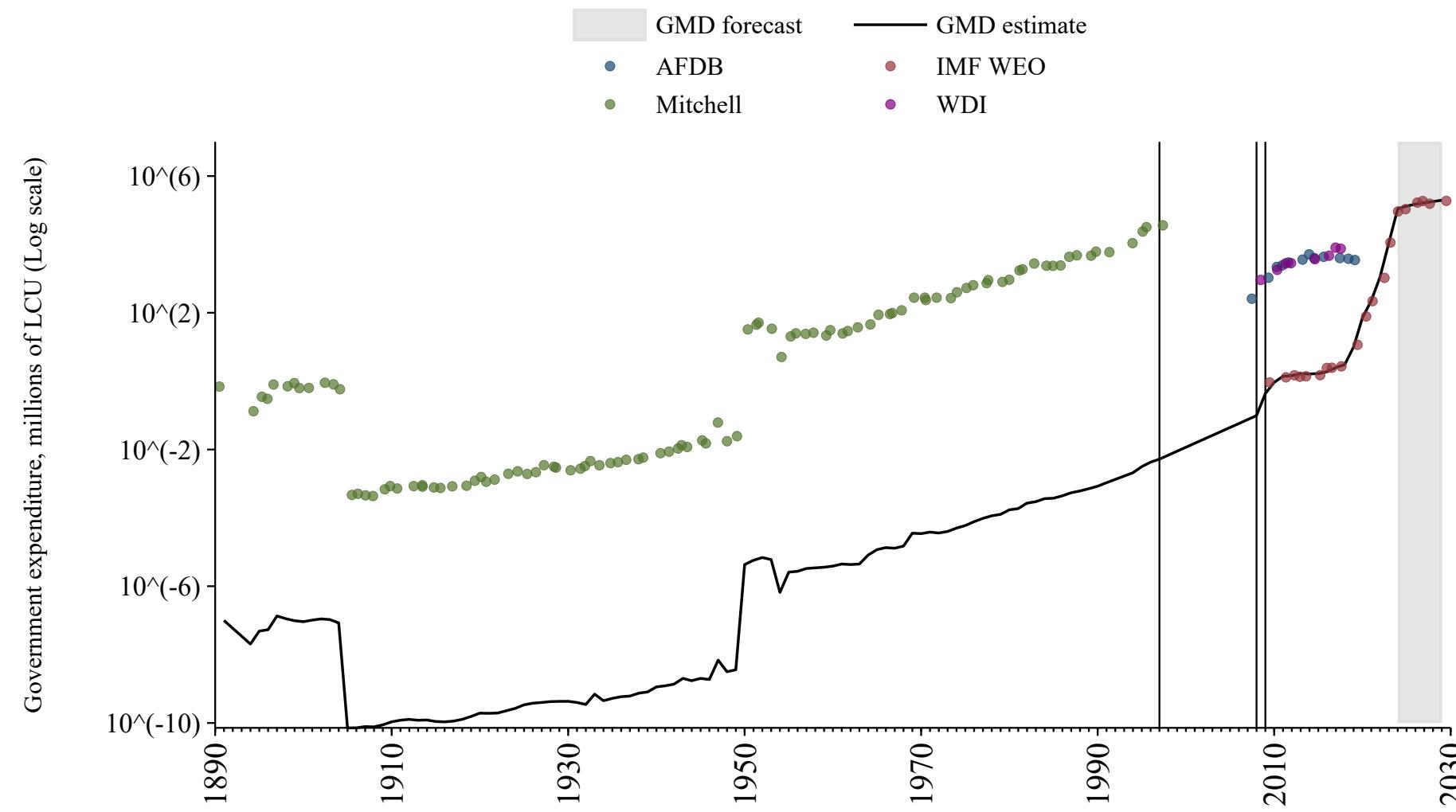
Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1995 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 104.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1998 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 149.5%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



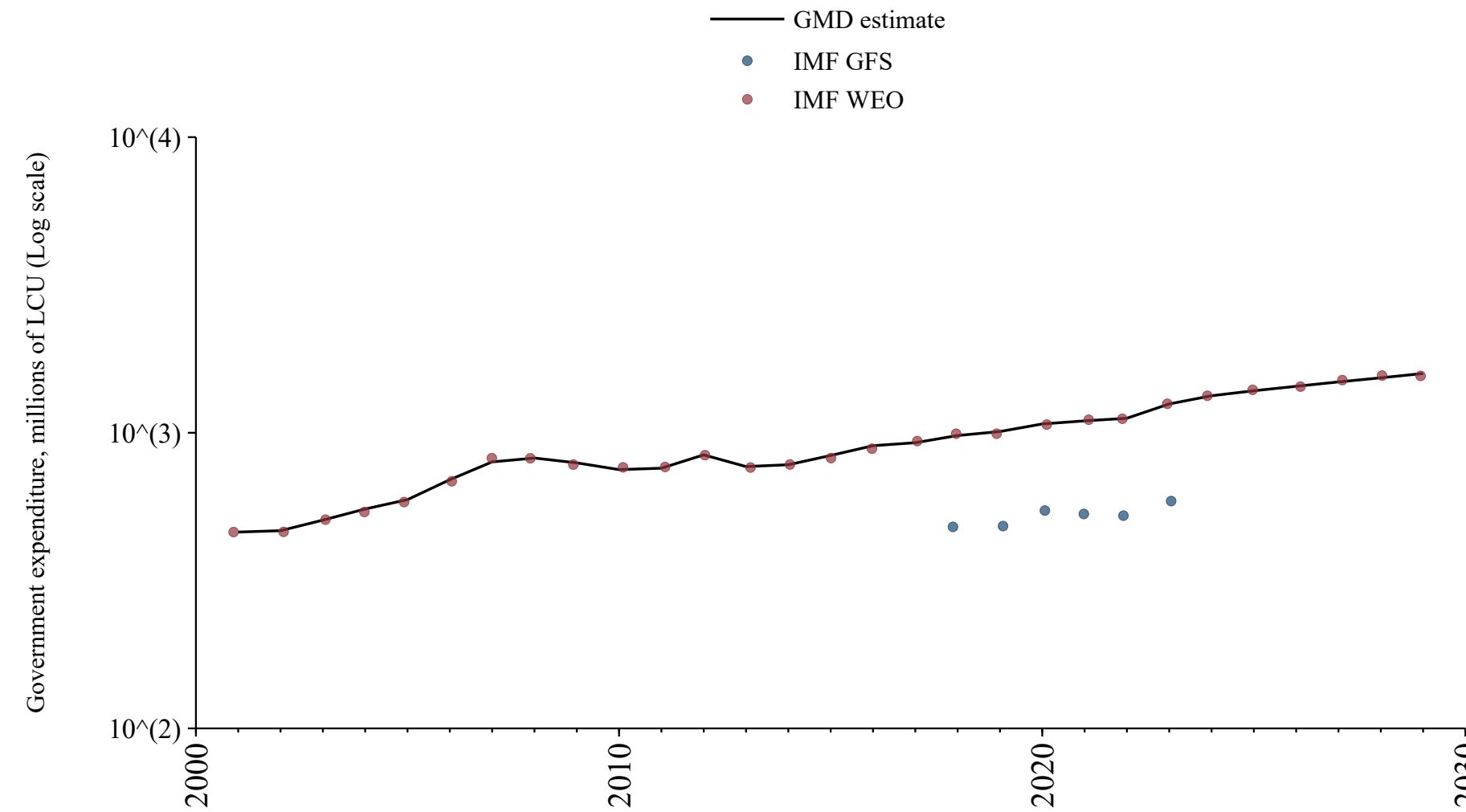
Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1891 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 0%).
Bank (2024)	1998 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 0%).
World Bank (2024)	2009 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 0%).
WEO (2024)	2010 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



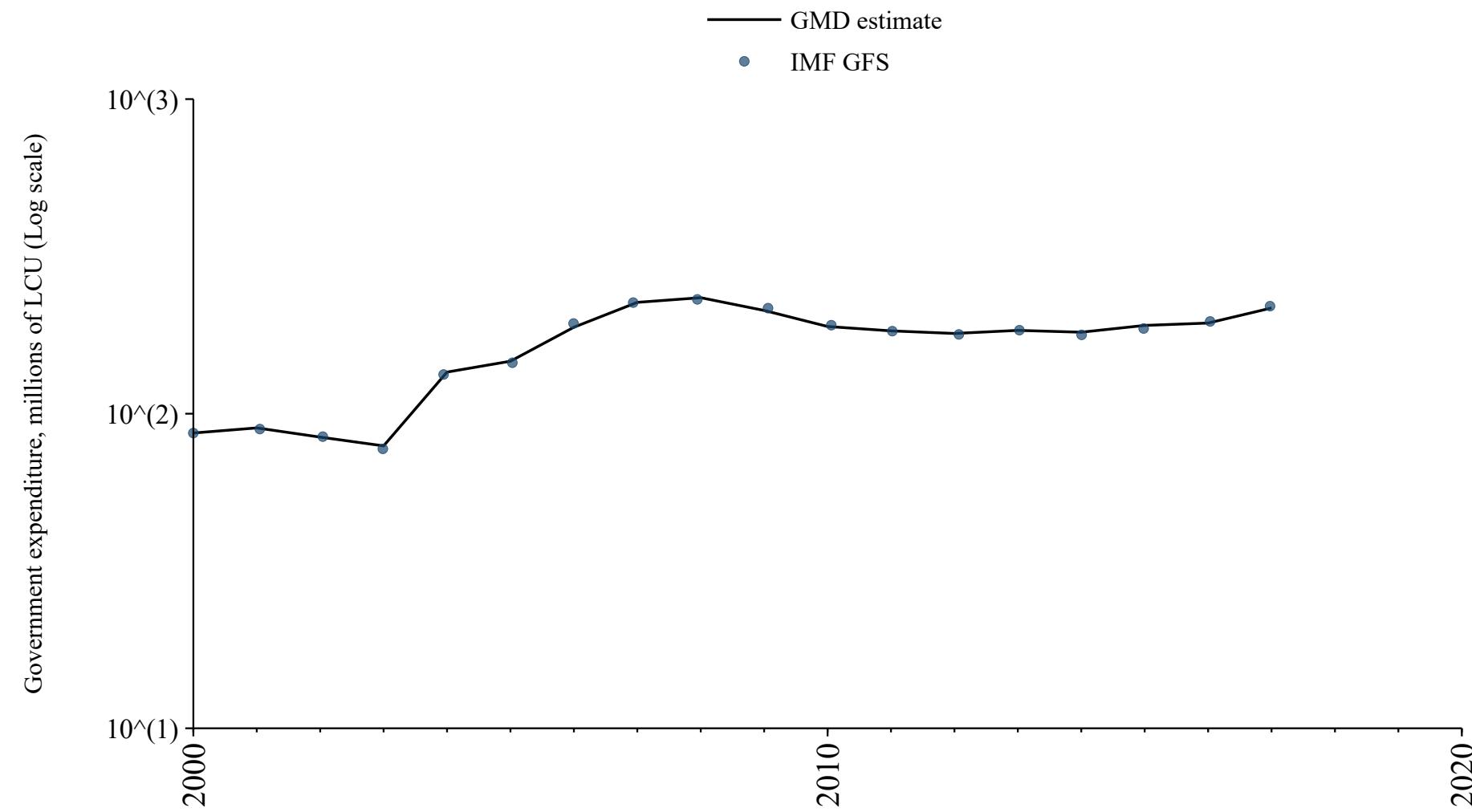
Andorra

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



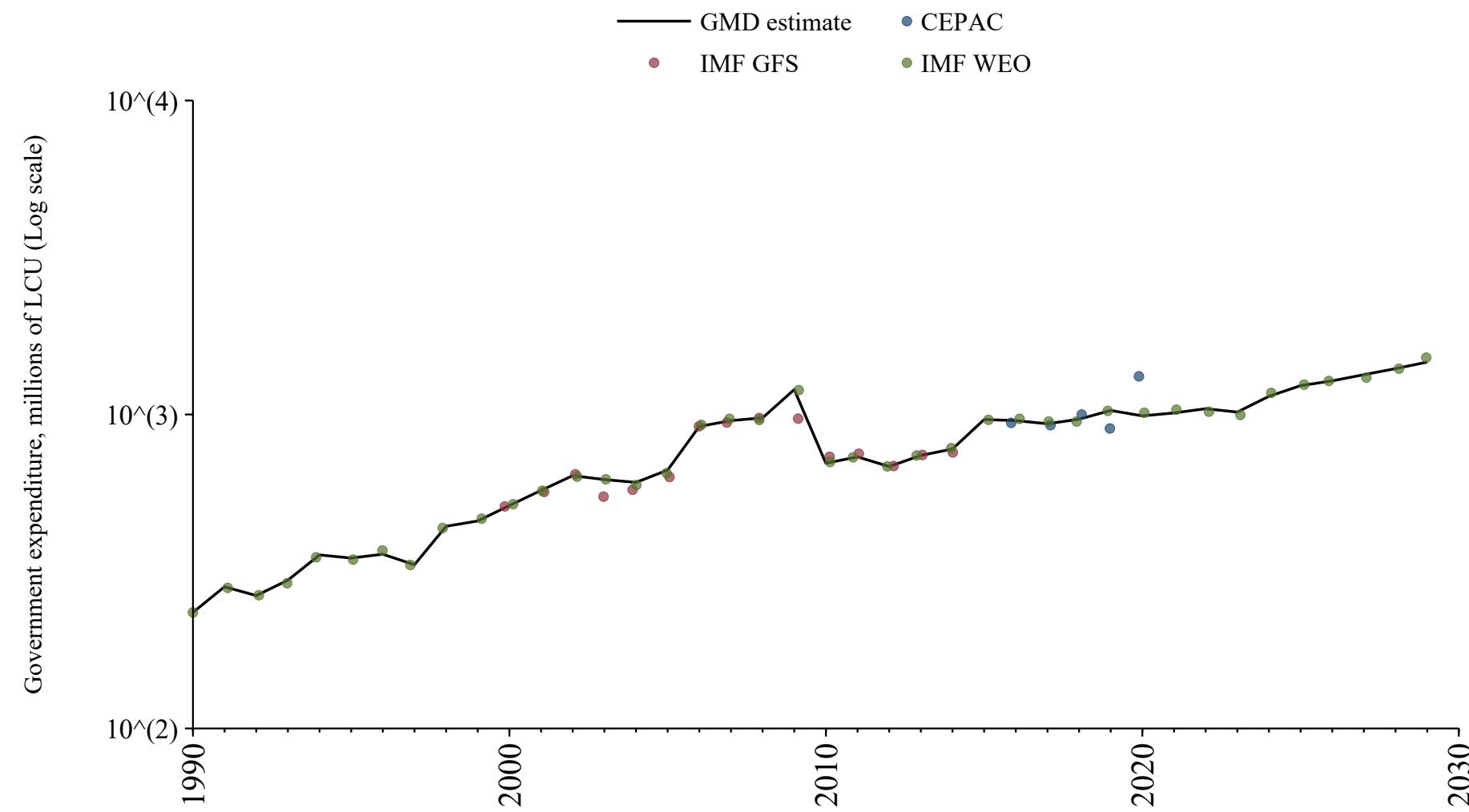
Anguilla

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



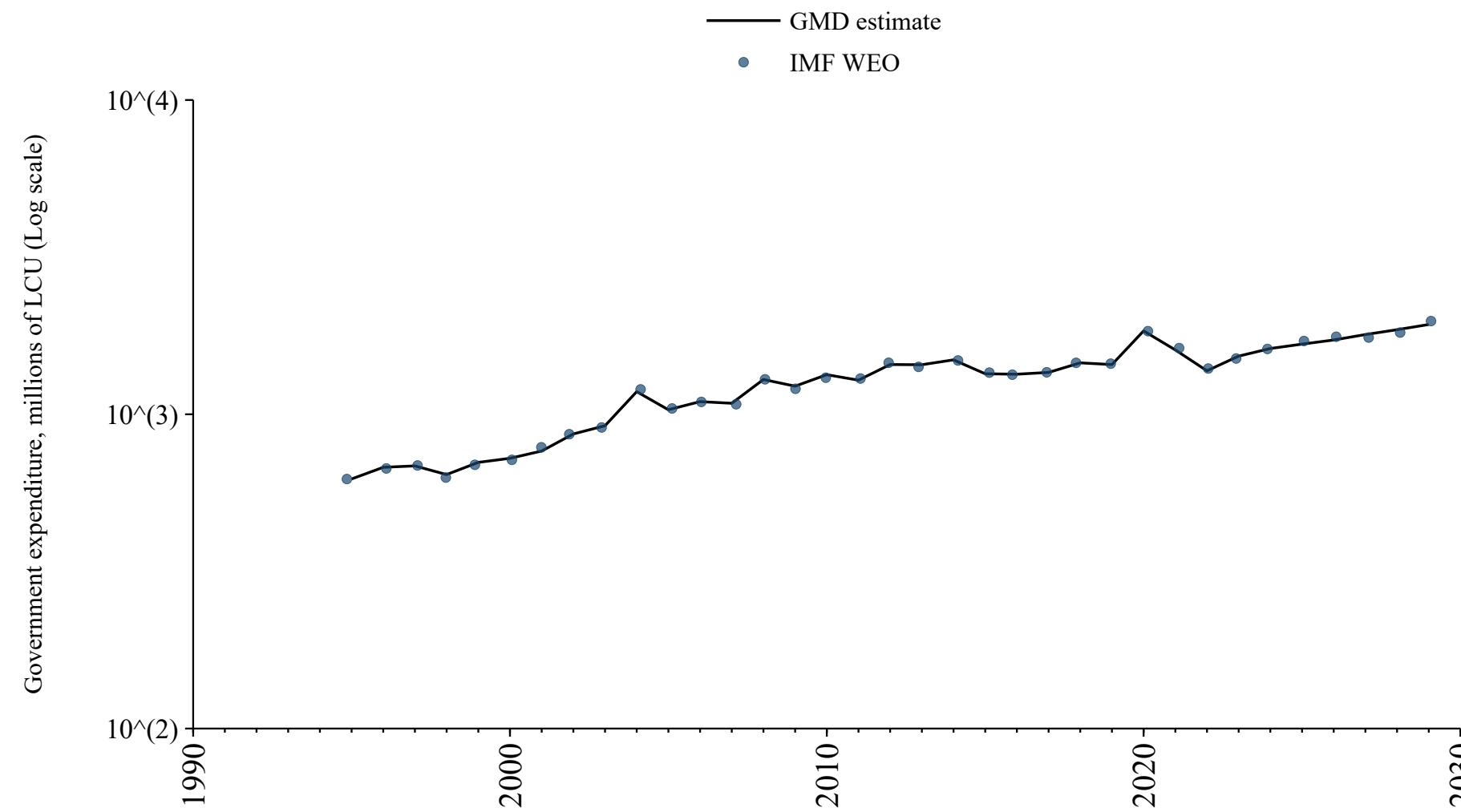
Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



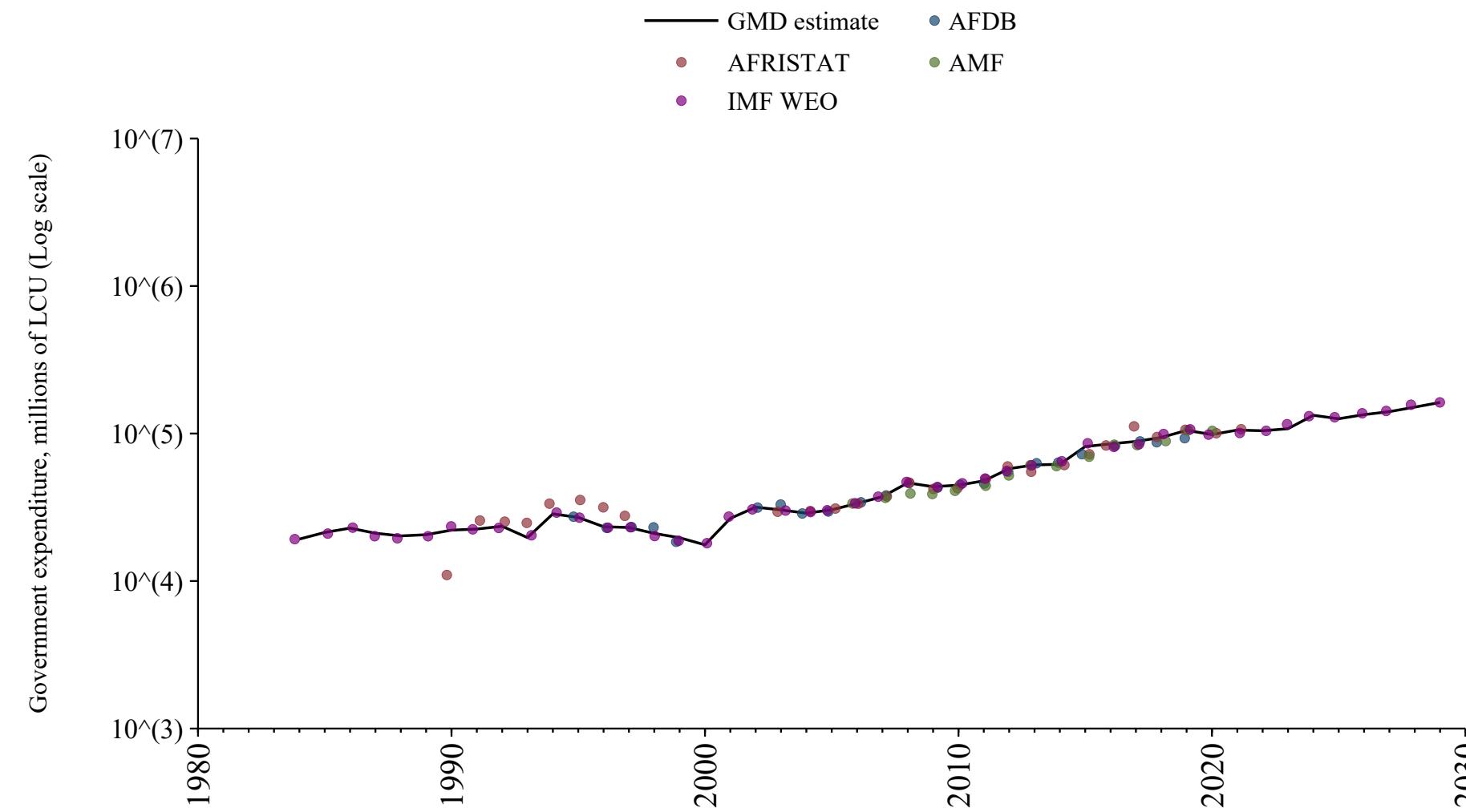
Aruba

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



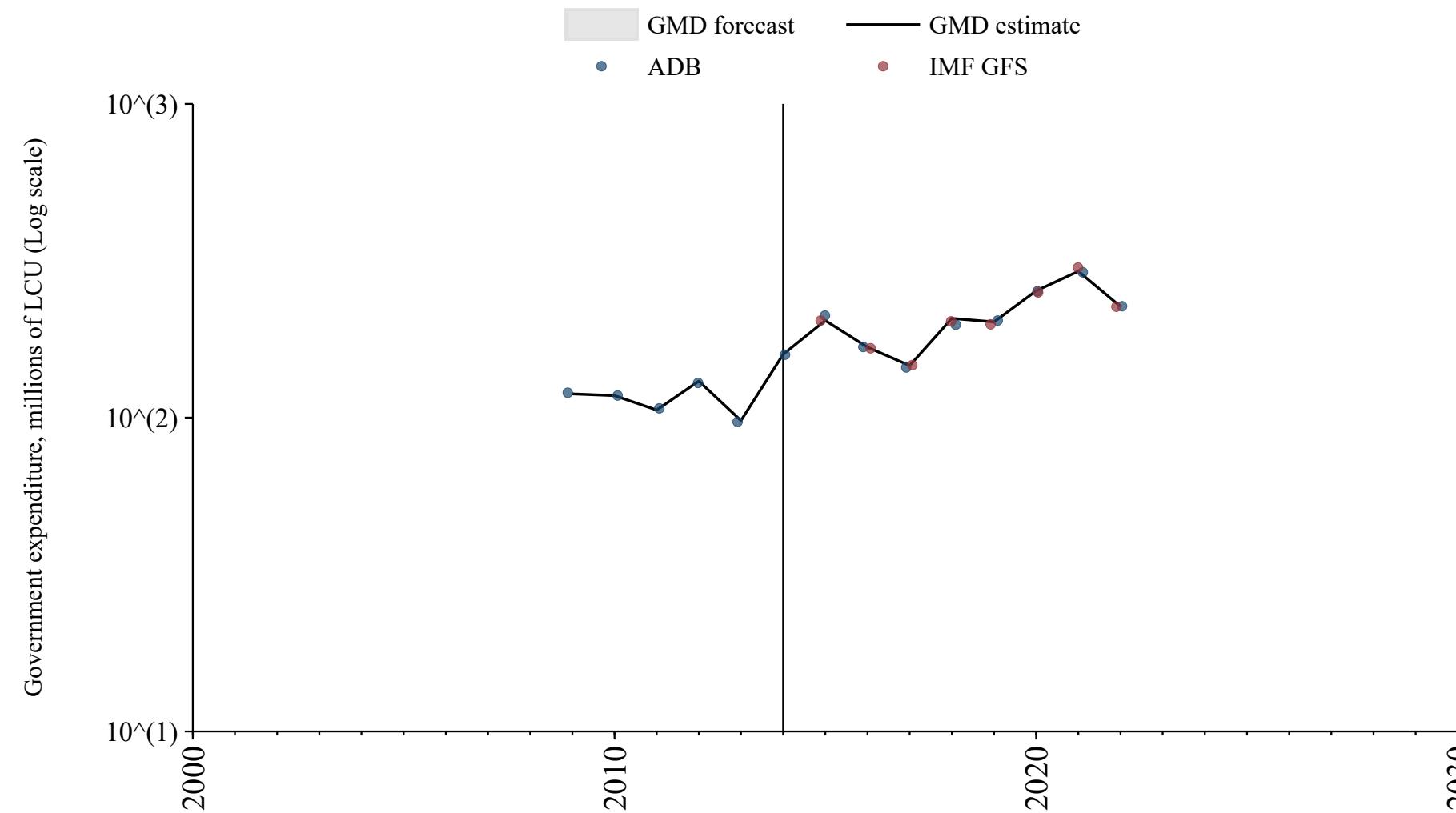
Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1984 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



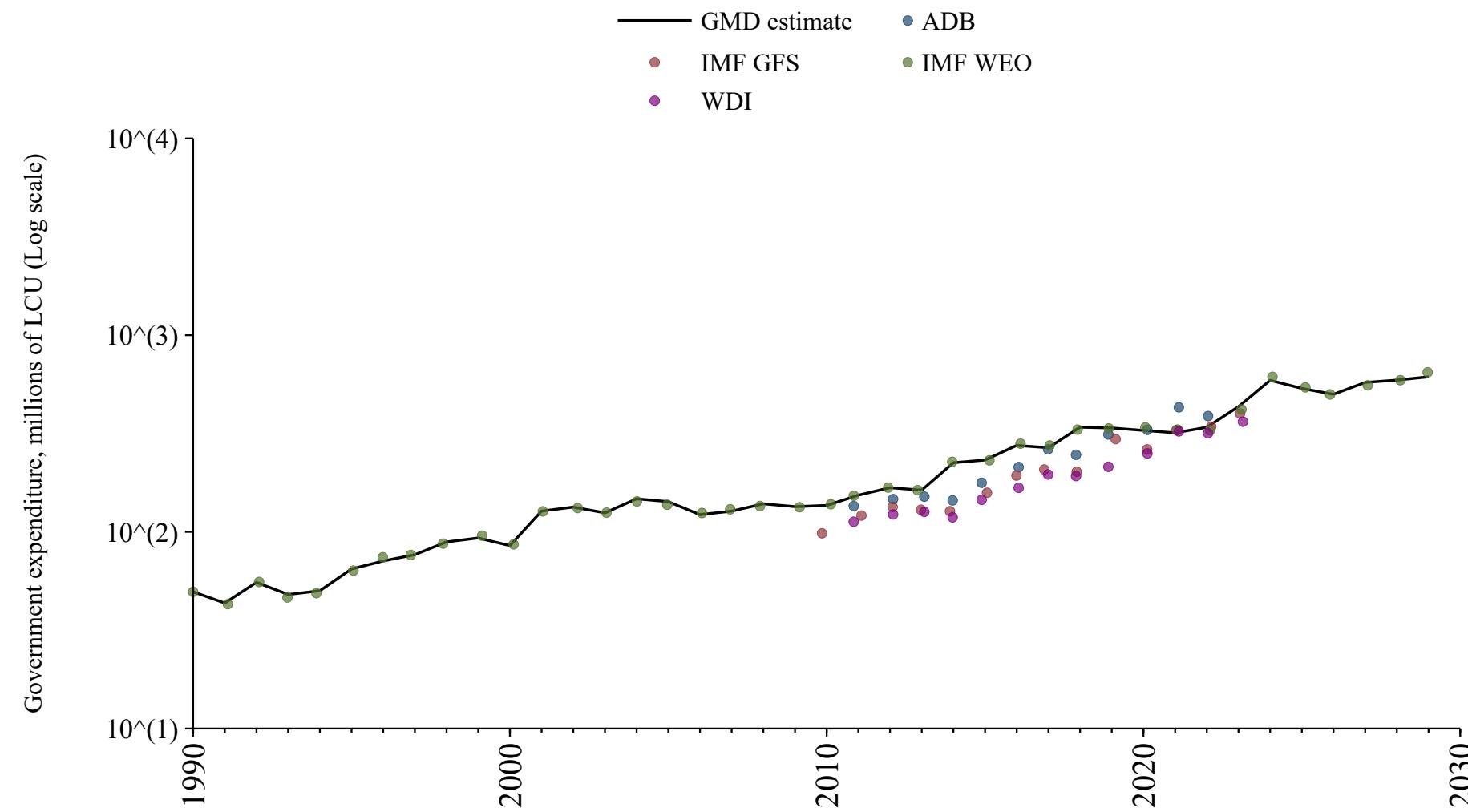
Cook Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 99.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2015 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



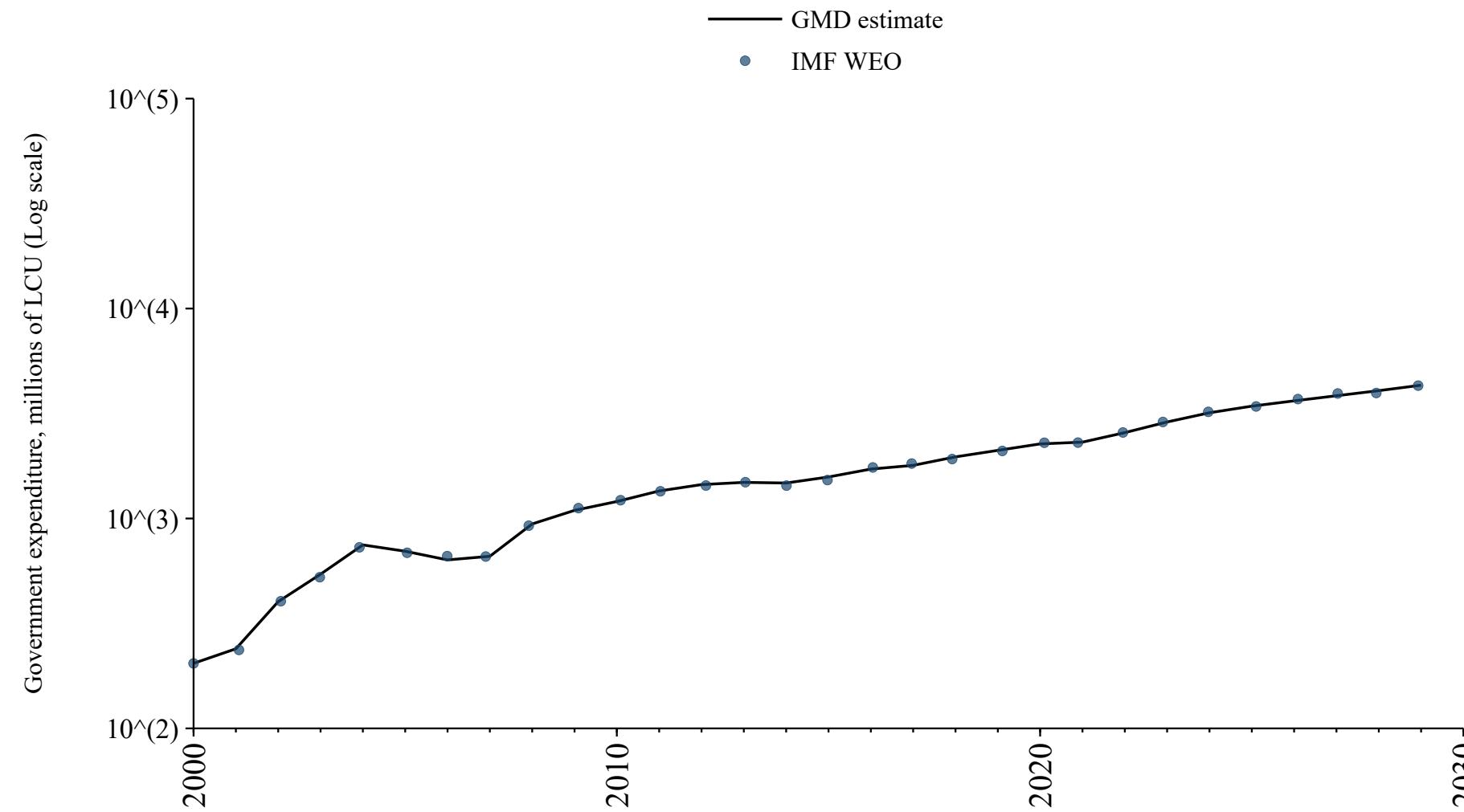
Kiribati

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



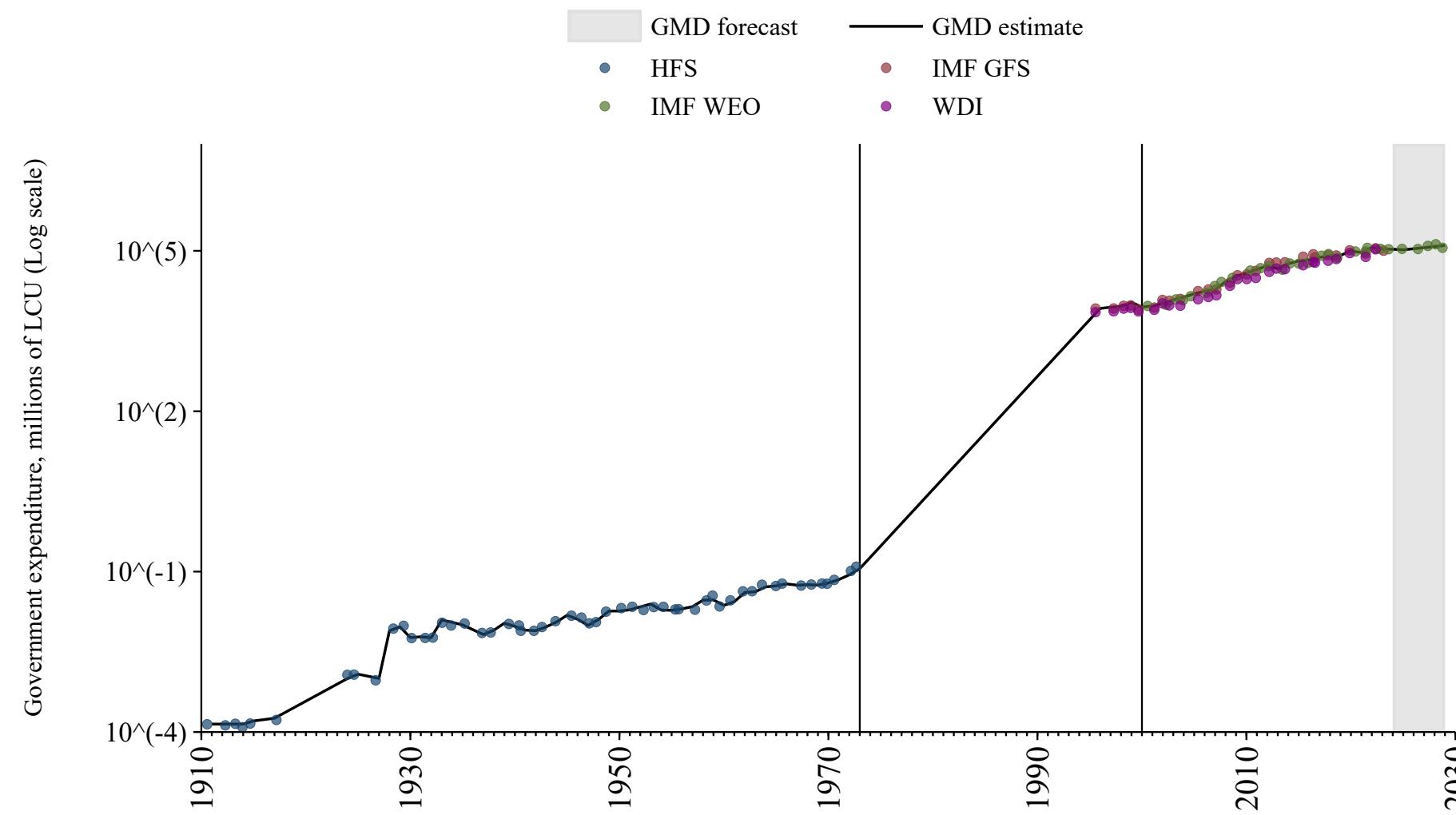
Kosovo

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



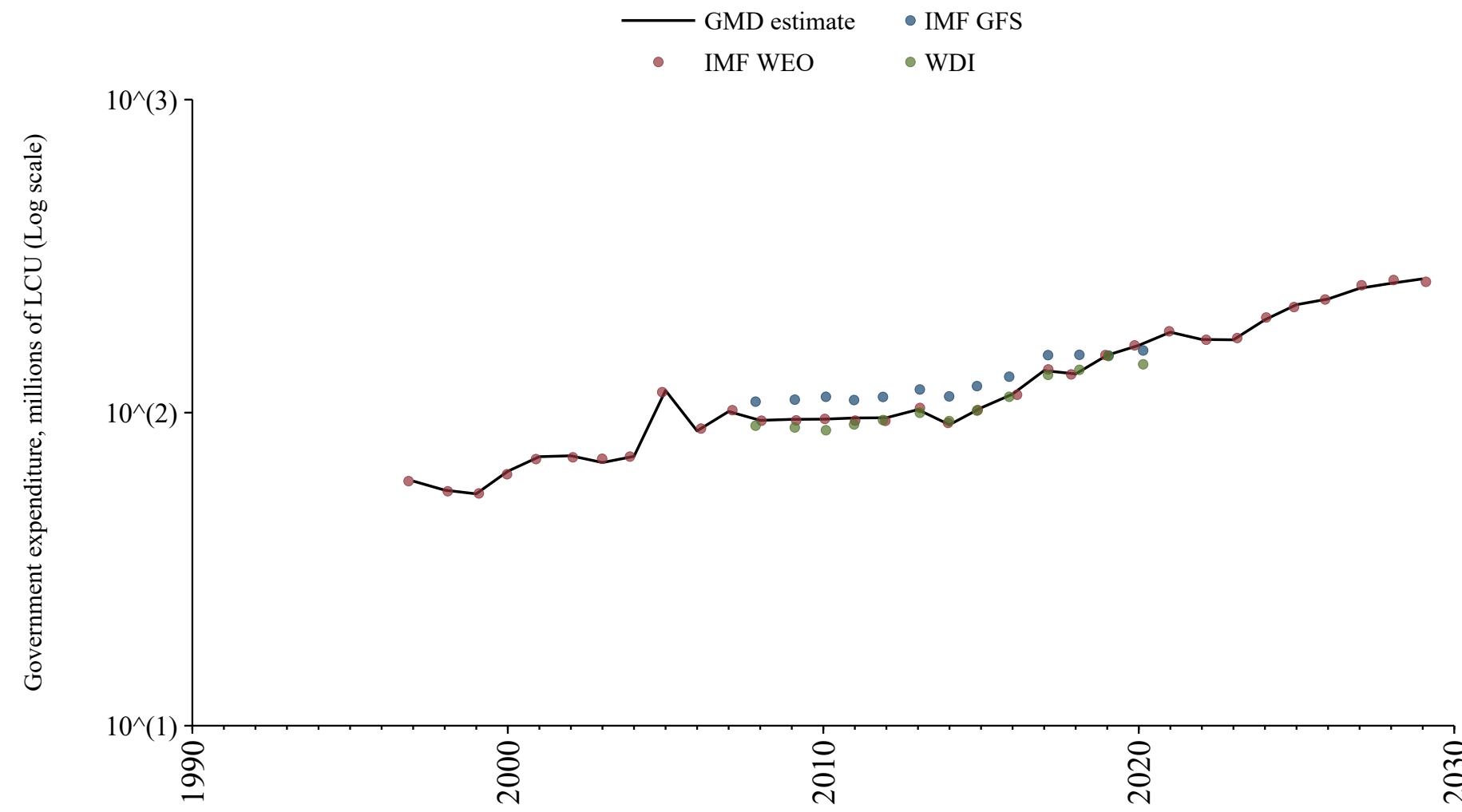
Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1911 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 100.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1974 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 100.4%).
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



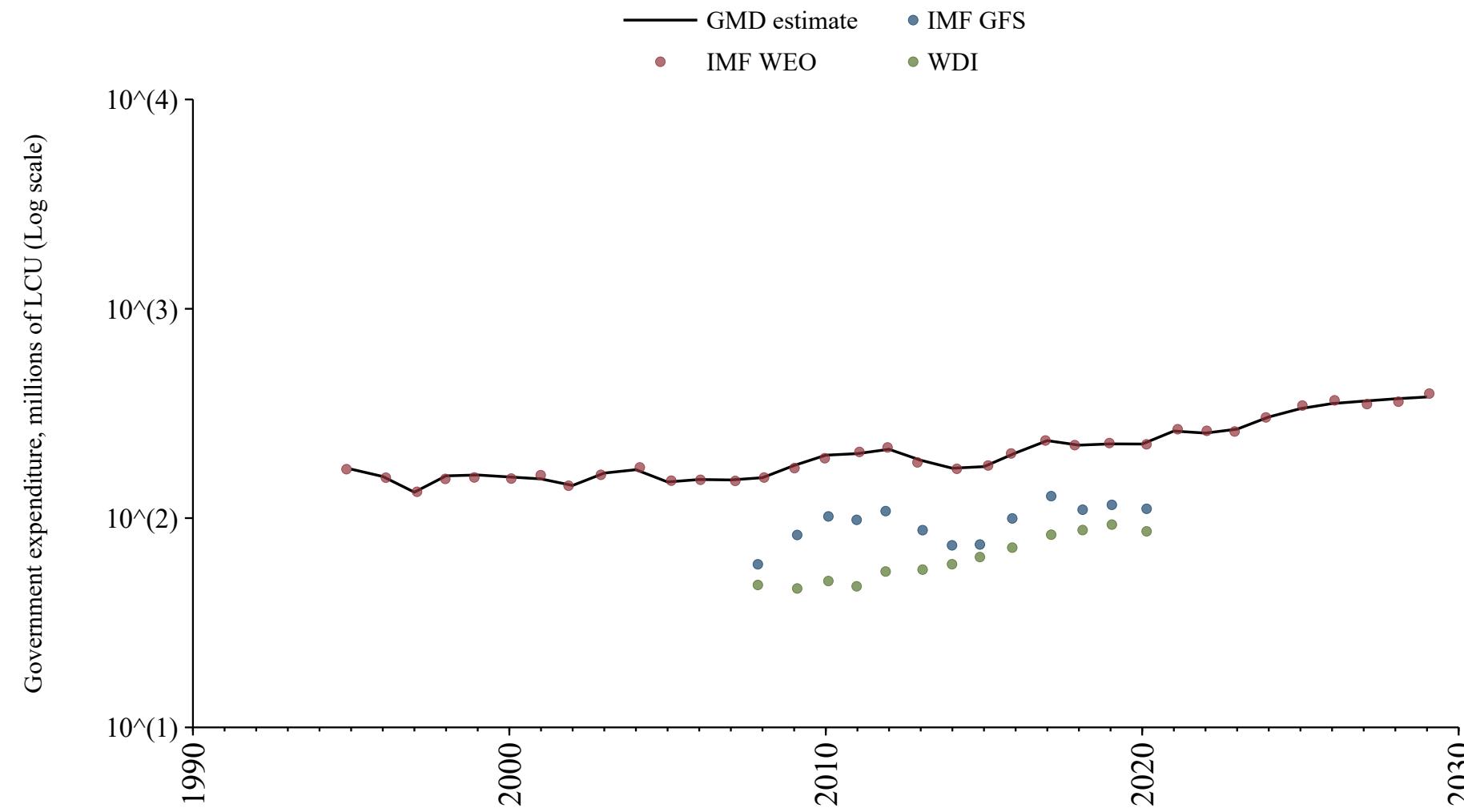
Marshall Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



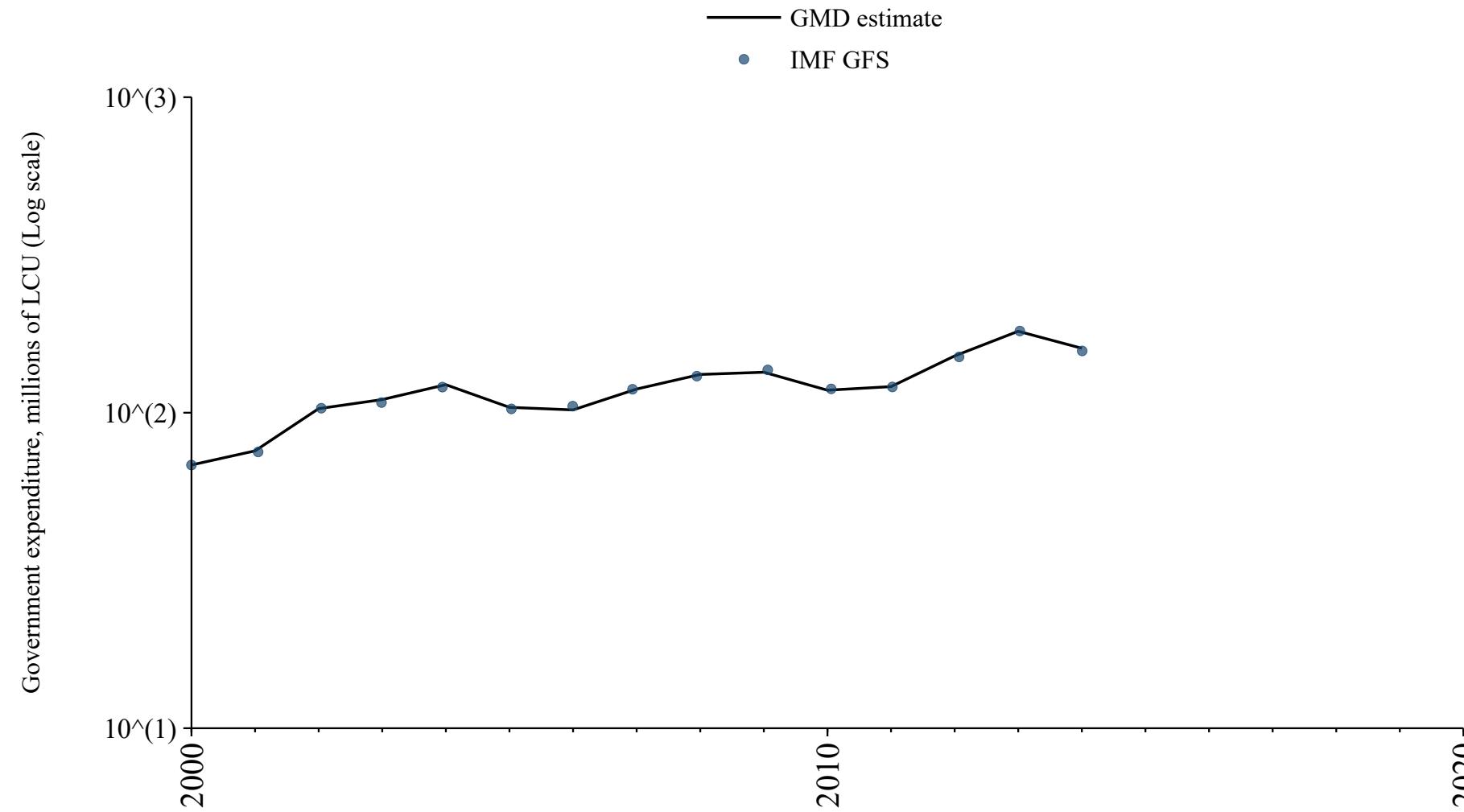
Micronesia (Federated States of)

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



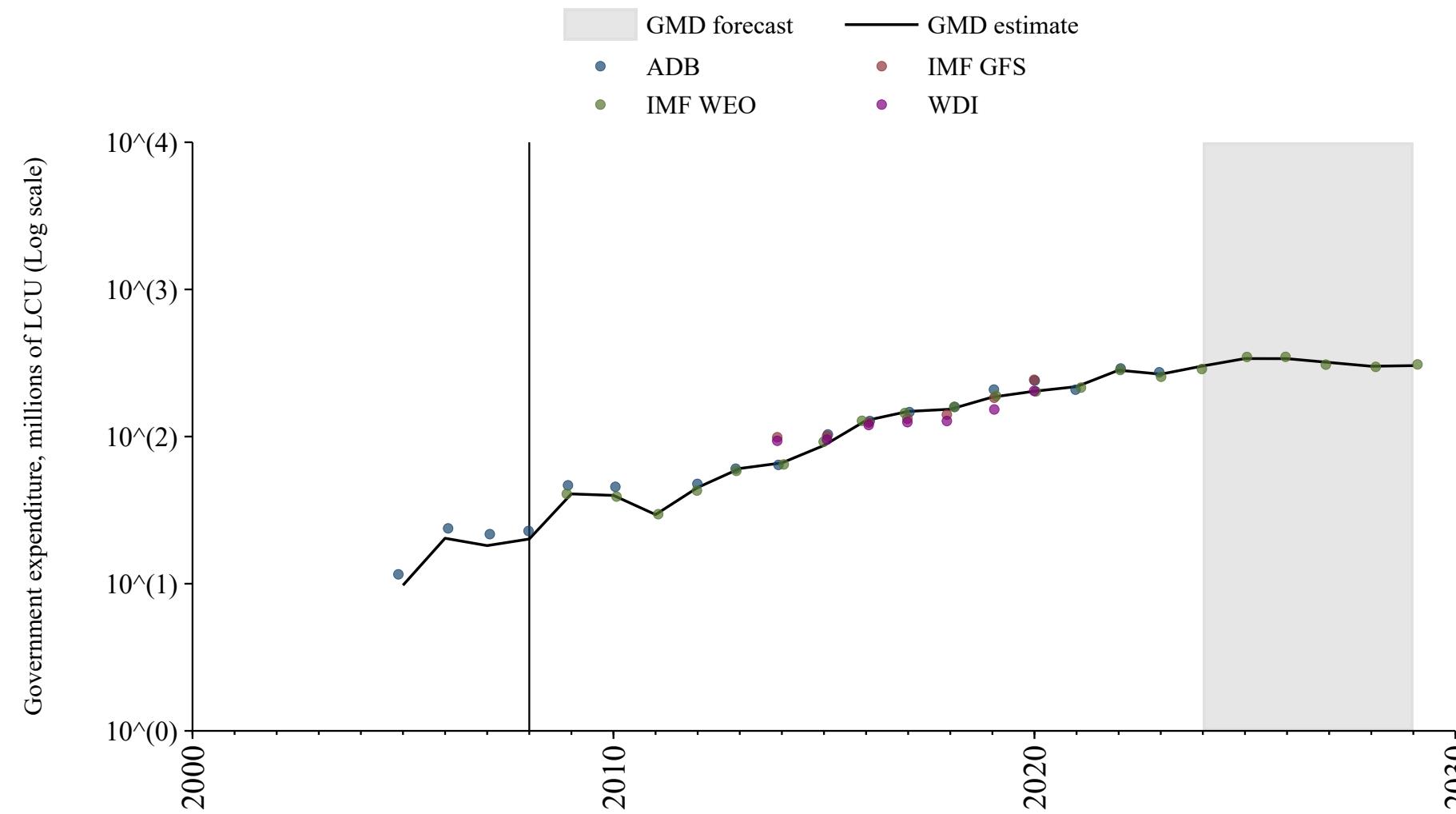
Montserrat

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



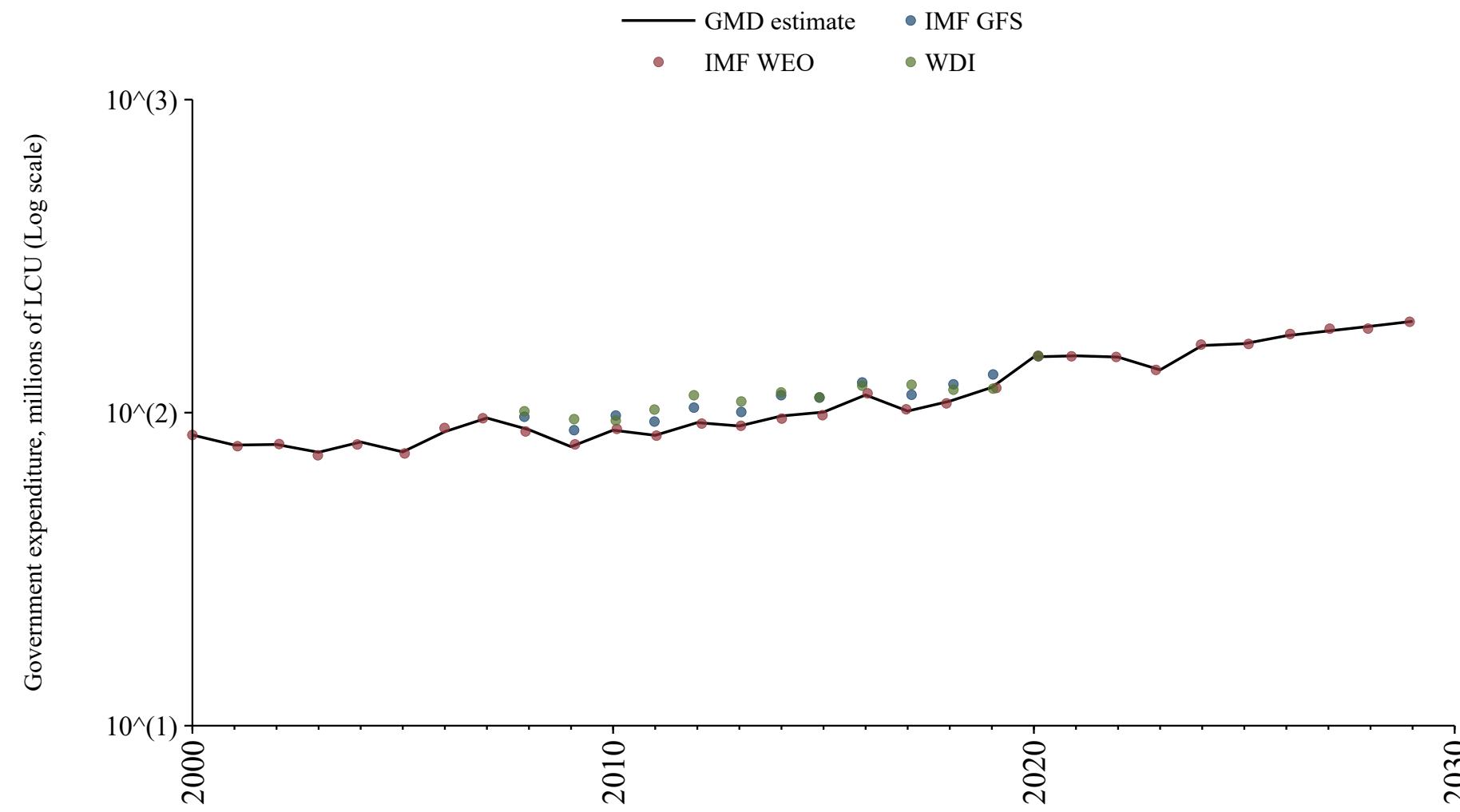
Nauru

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2005 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 84.2%).
WEO (2024)	2009 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



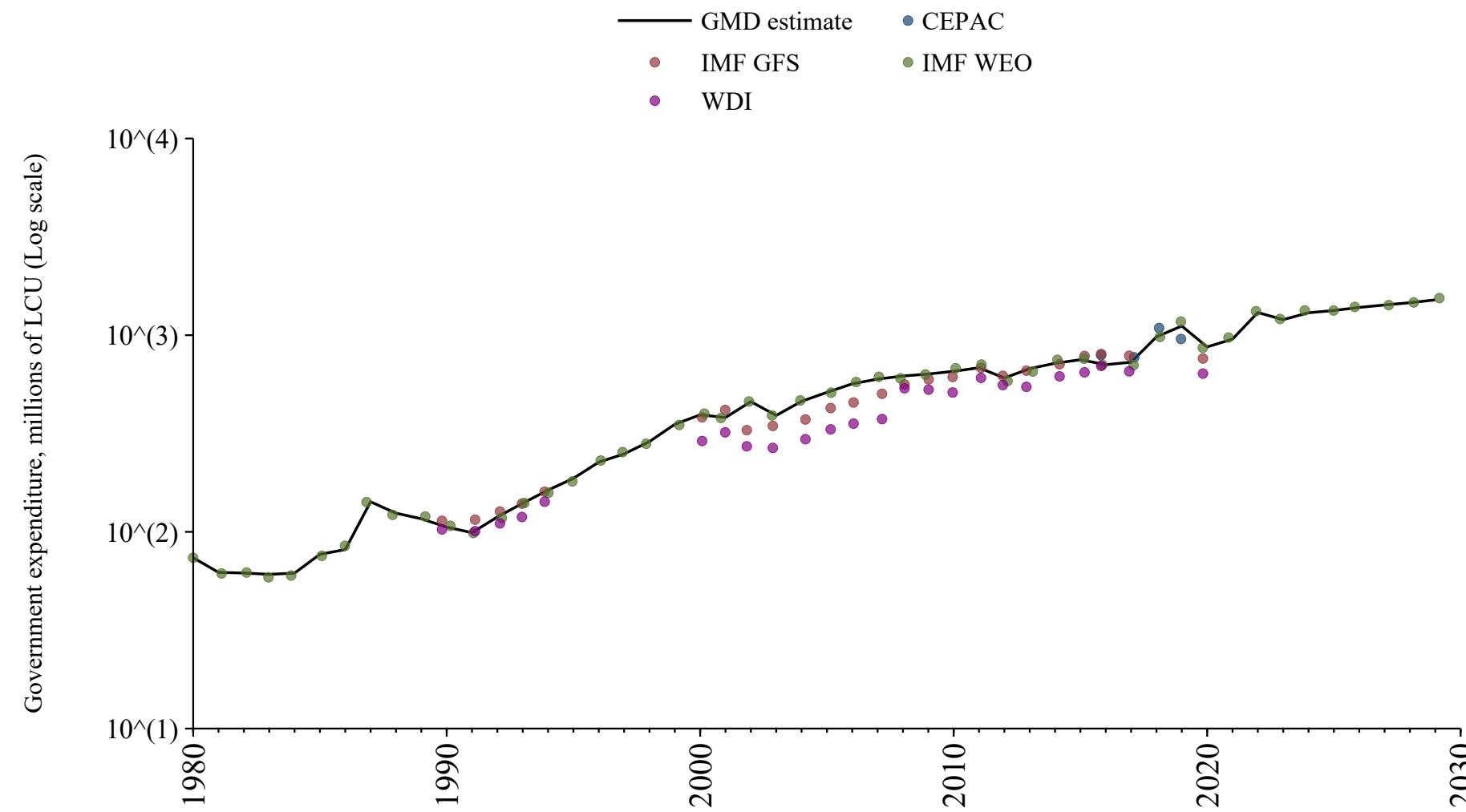
Palau

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



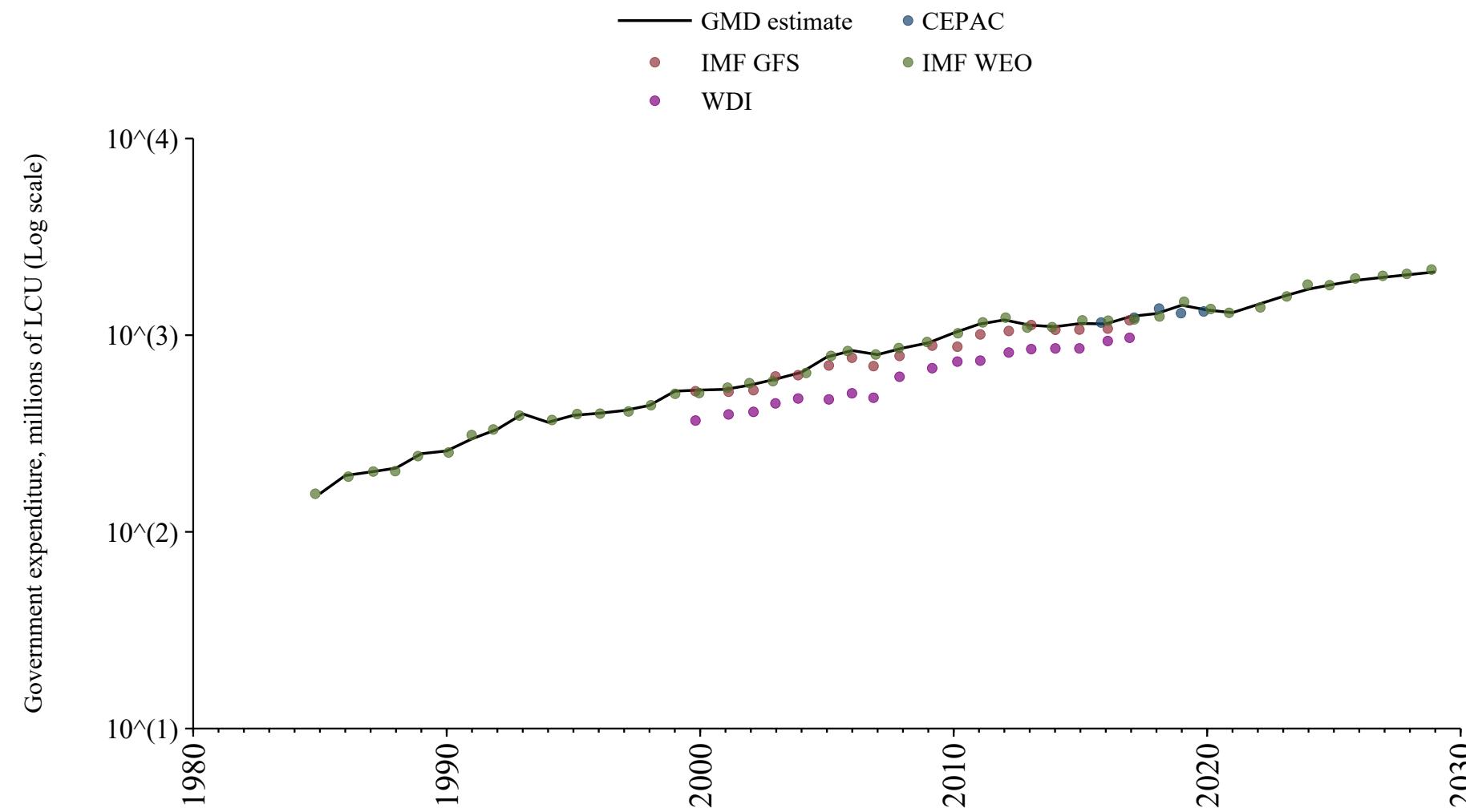
Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



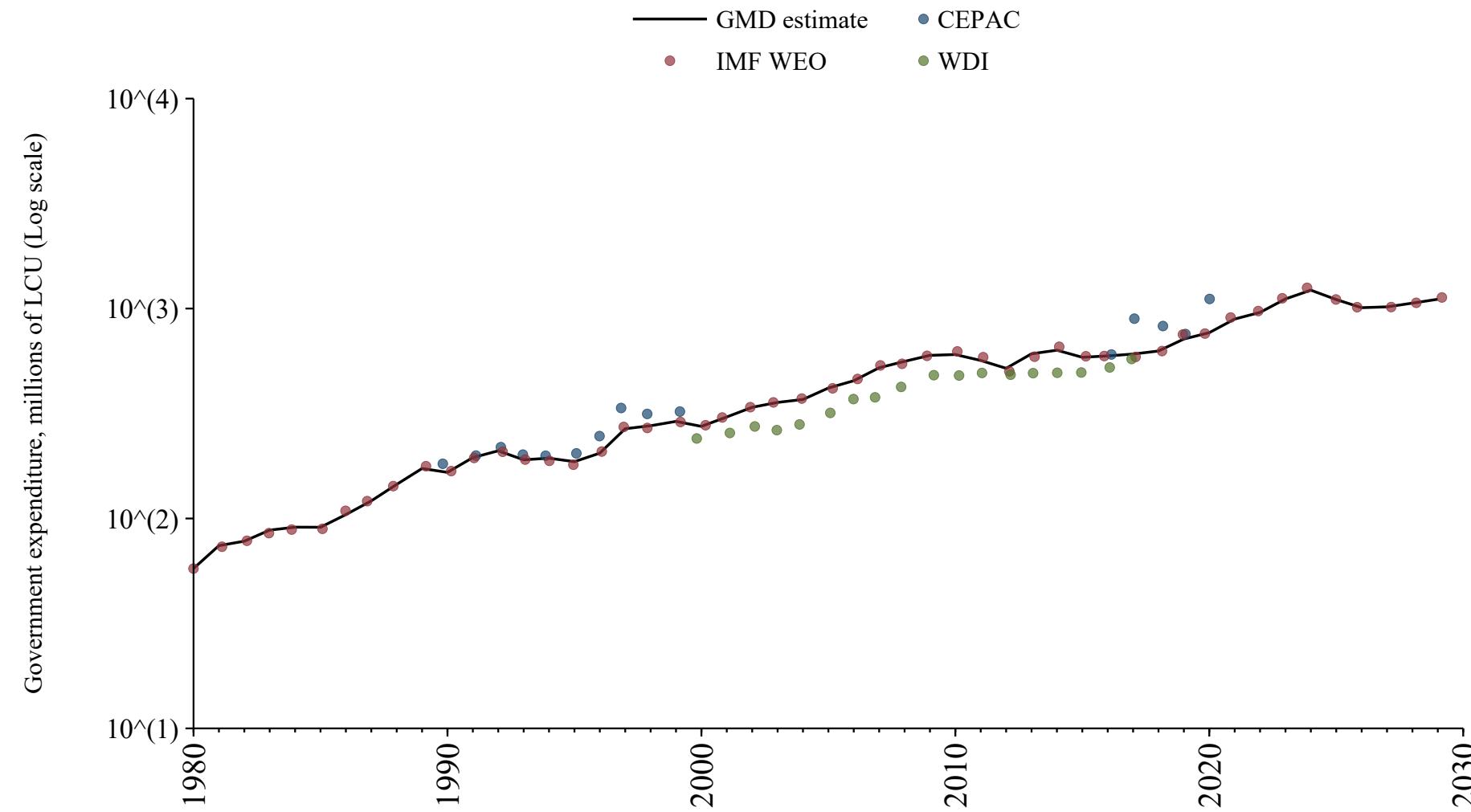
Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1985 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



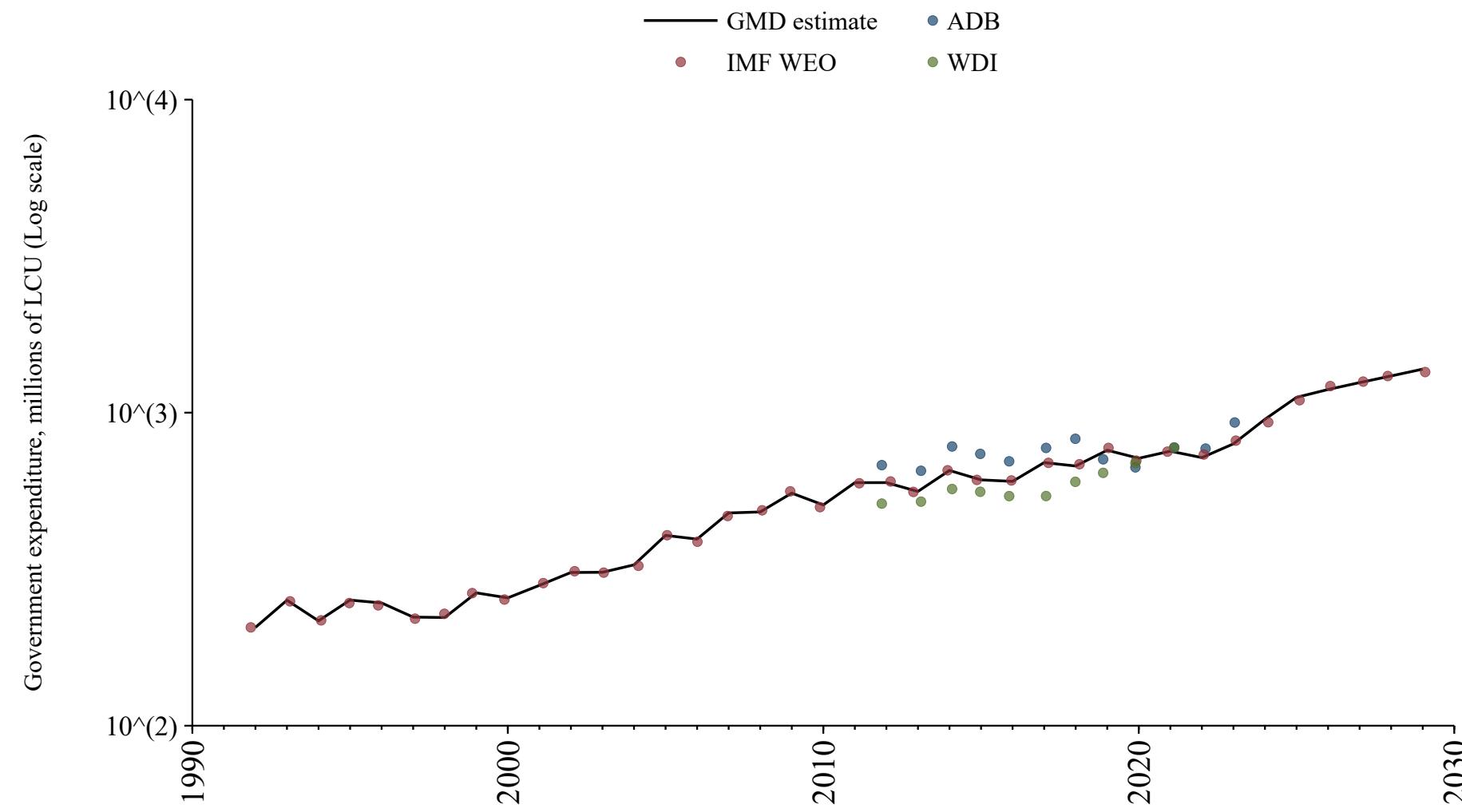
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



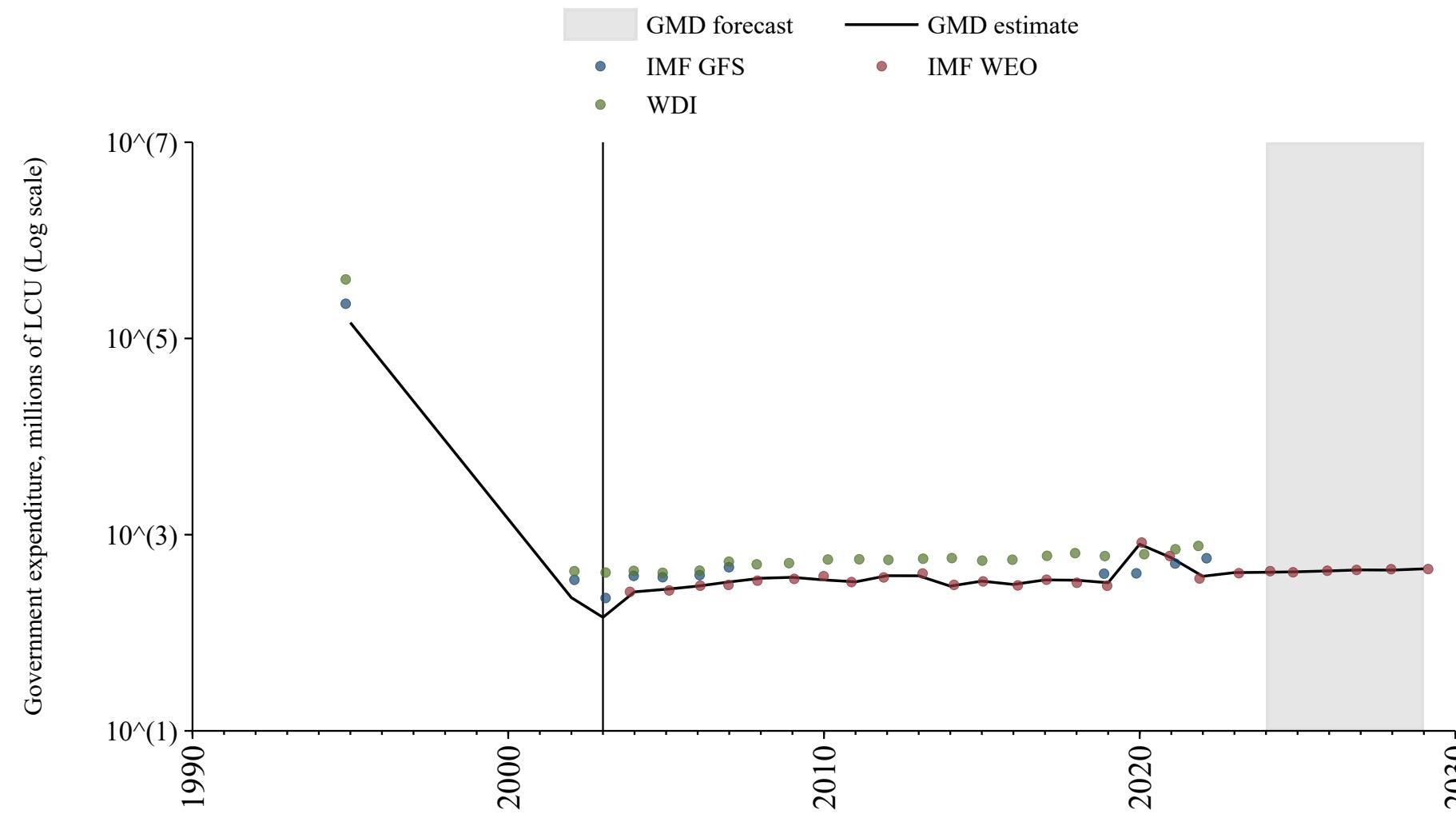
Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



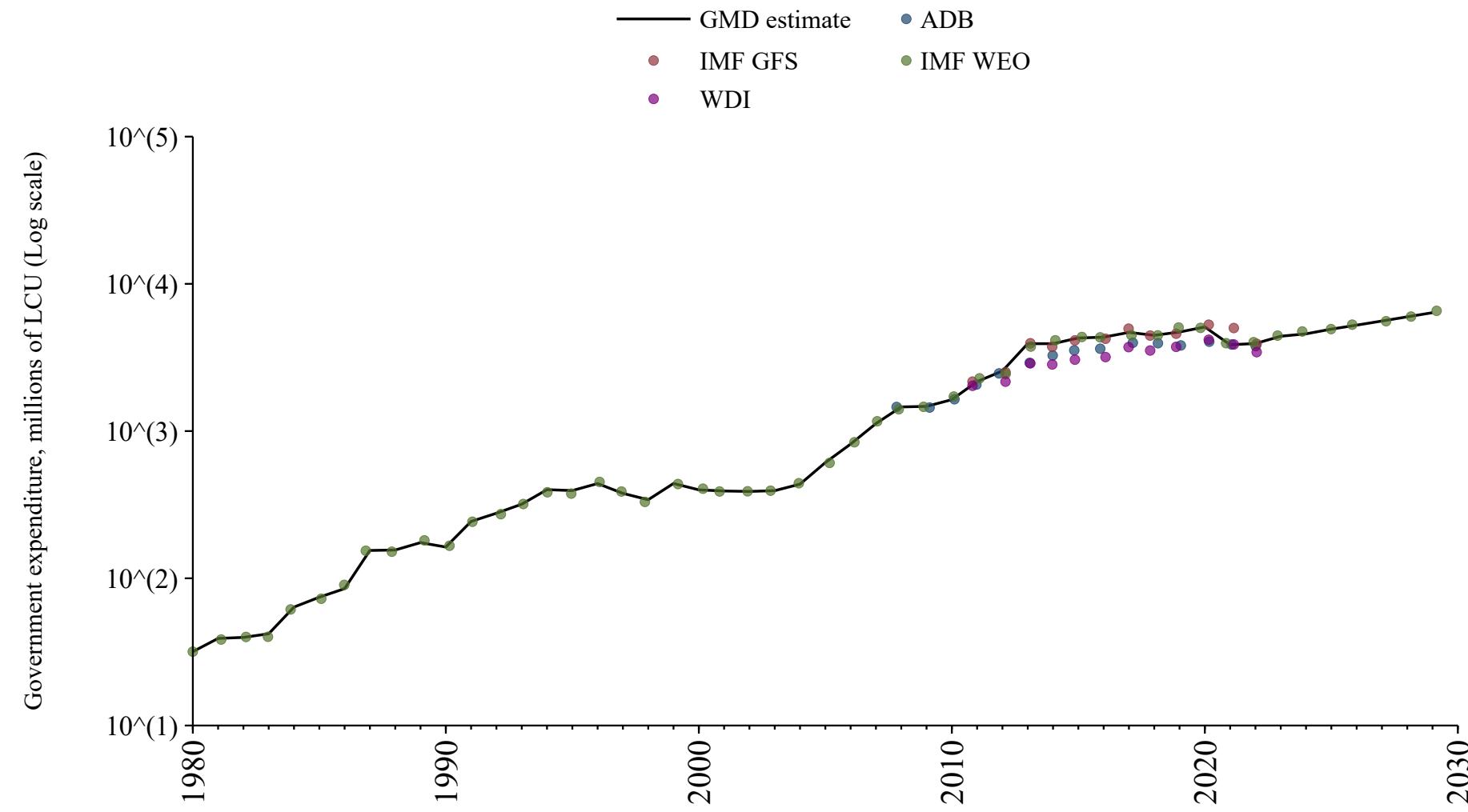
San Marino

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 64.2%).
WEO (2024)	2004 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



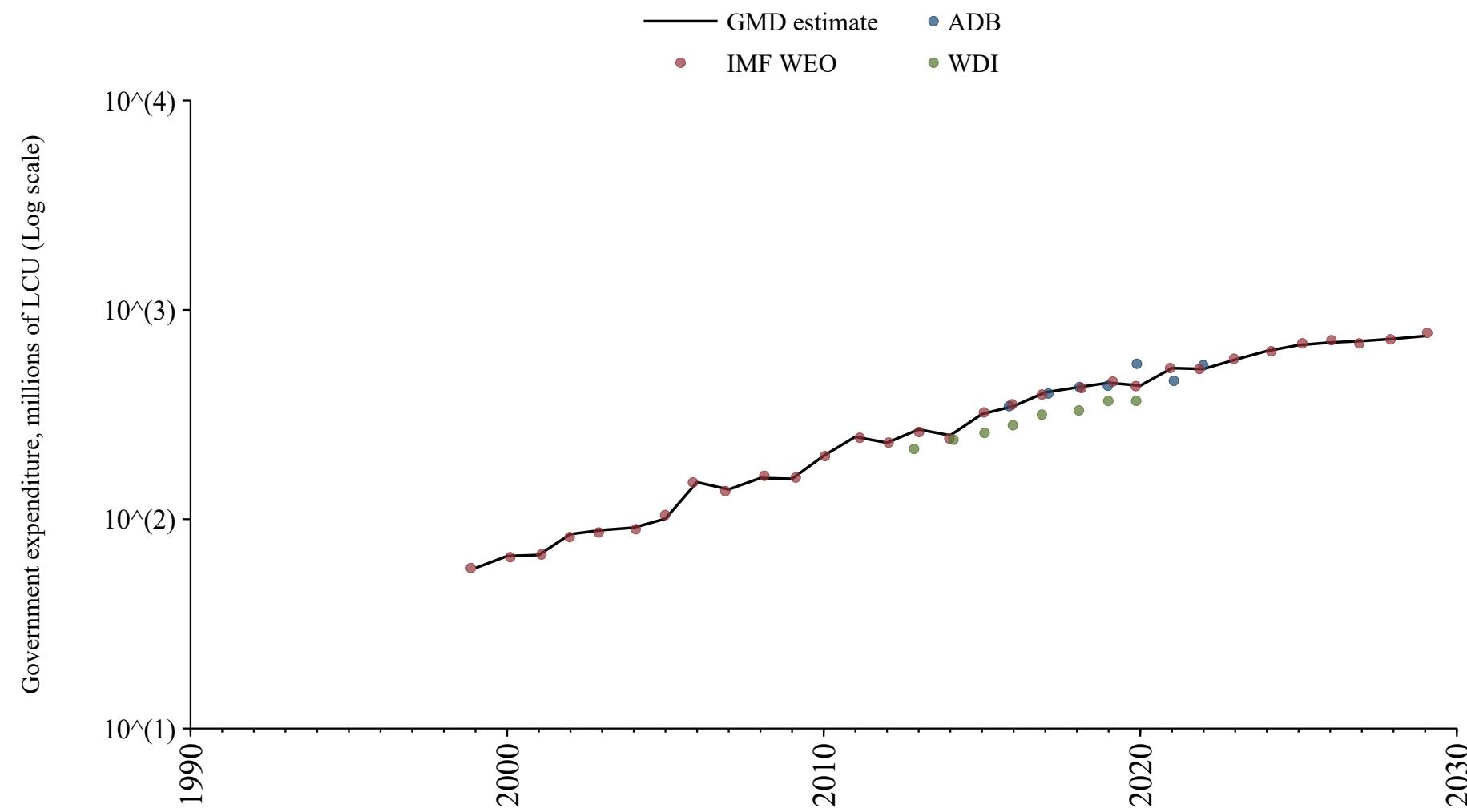
Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



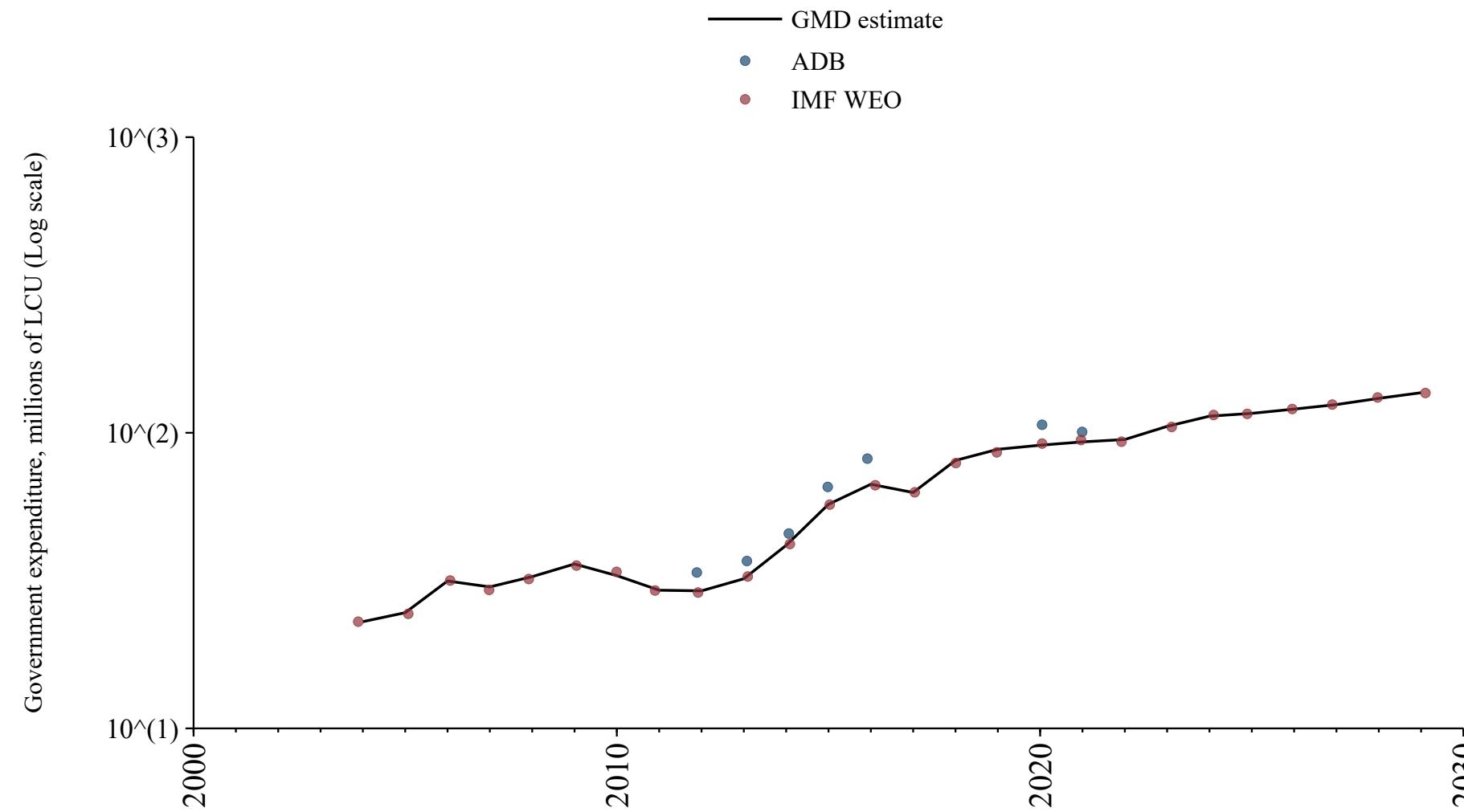
Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1999 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



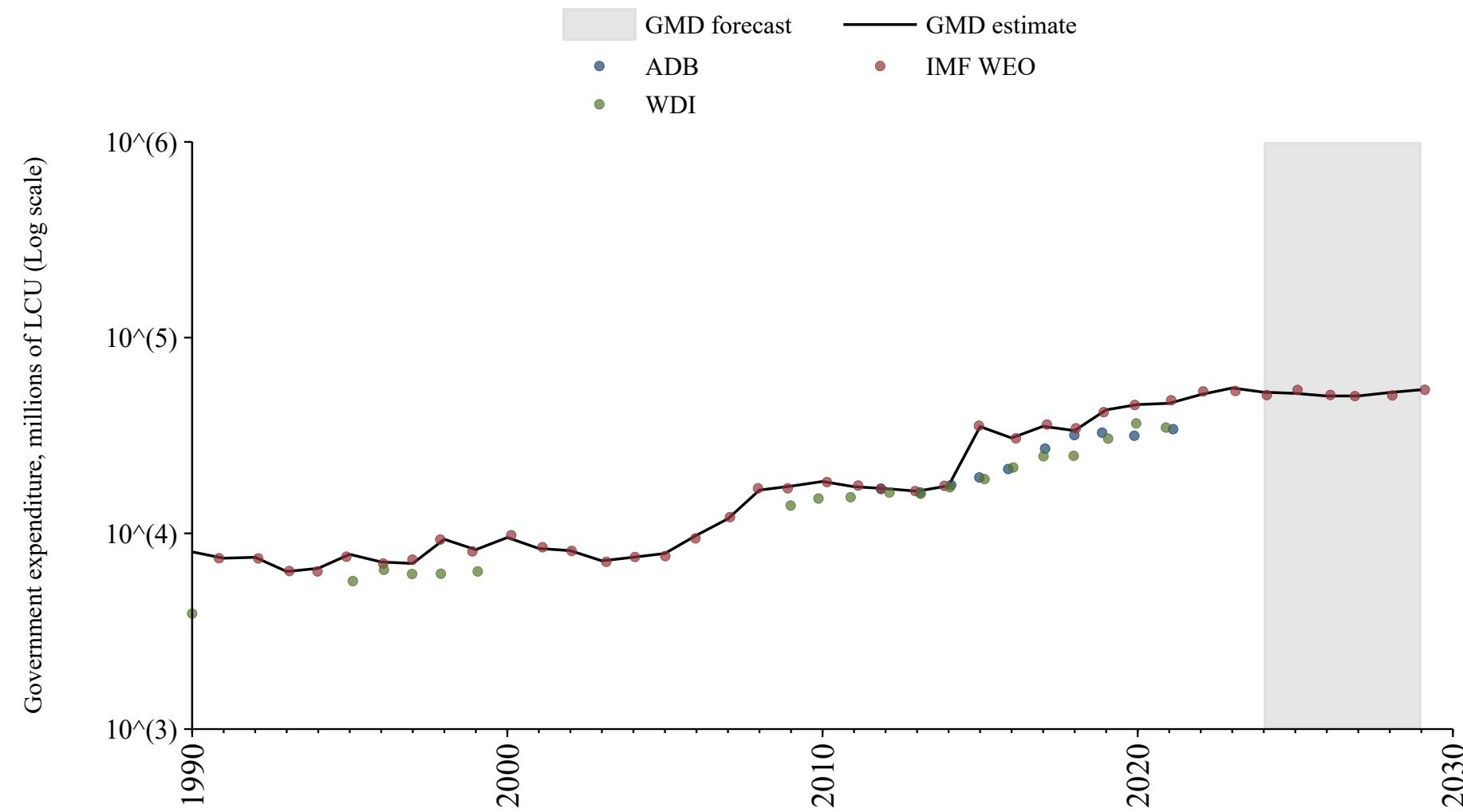
Tuvalu

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2004 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 206.6%).
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



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