

# Country Data and Graphs for Luxembourg

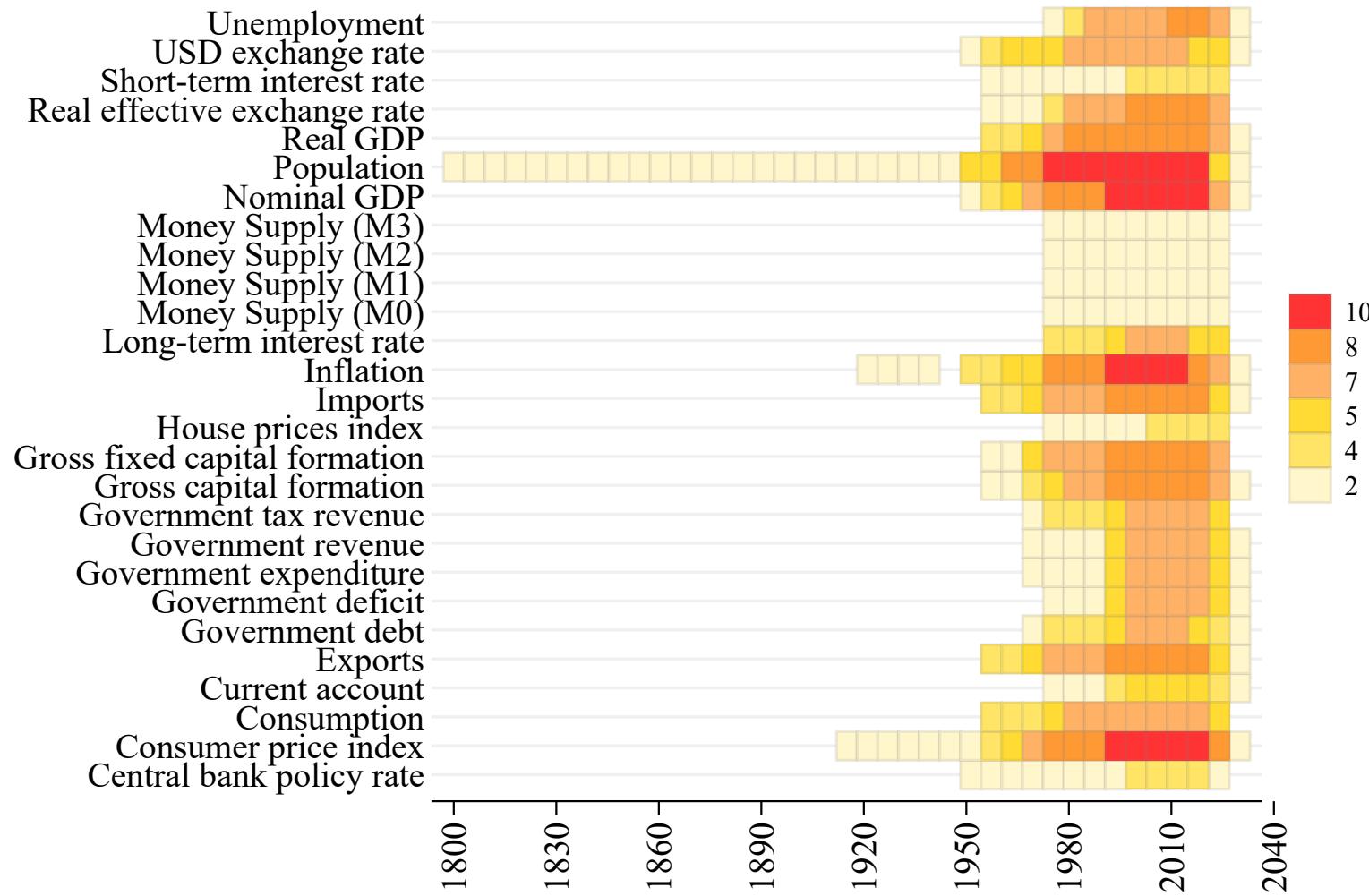
June 30, 2025

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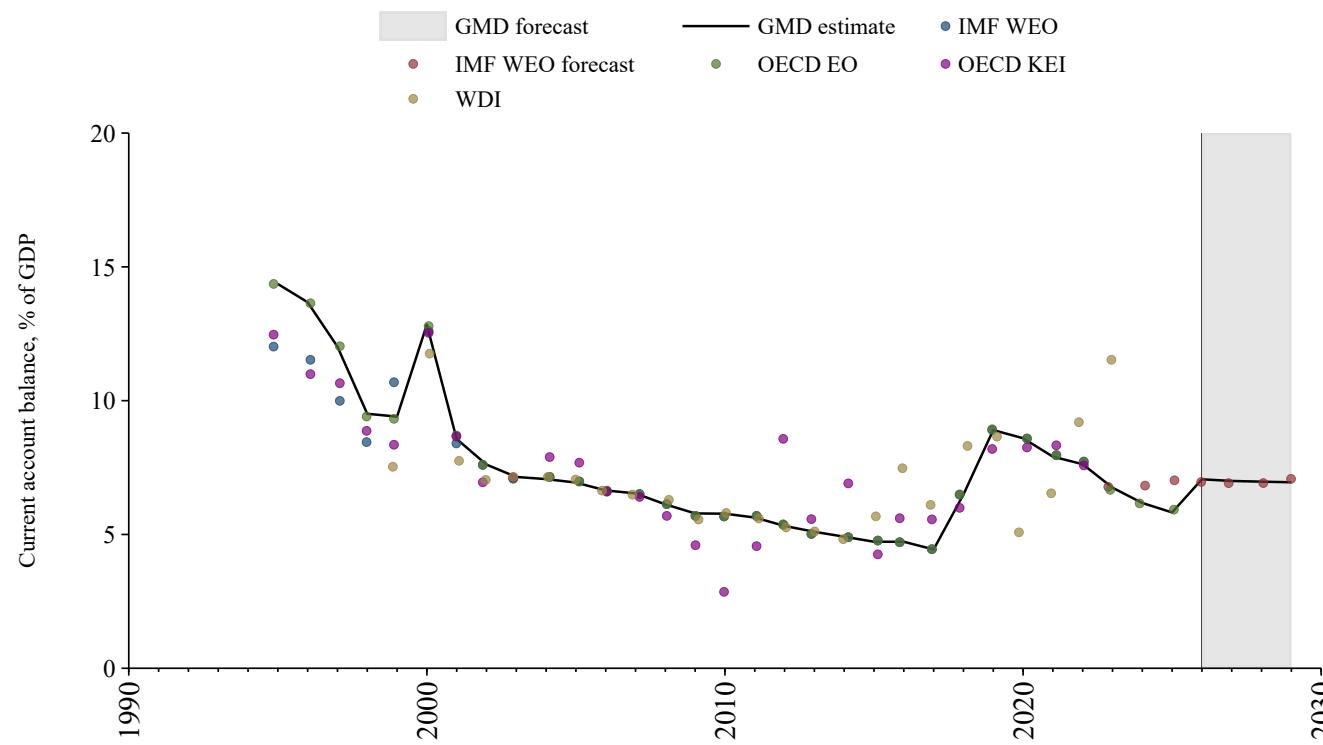
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## Data availability heatmap



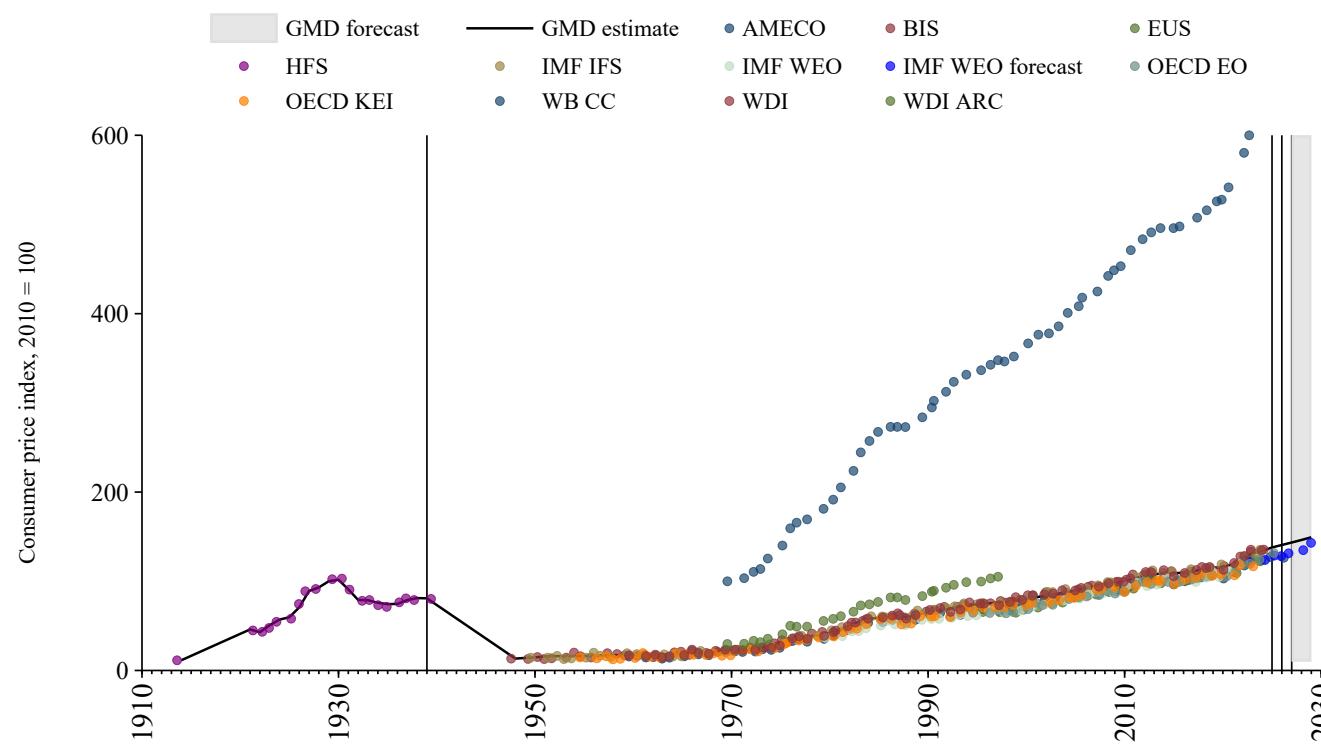
## Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



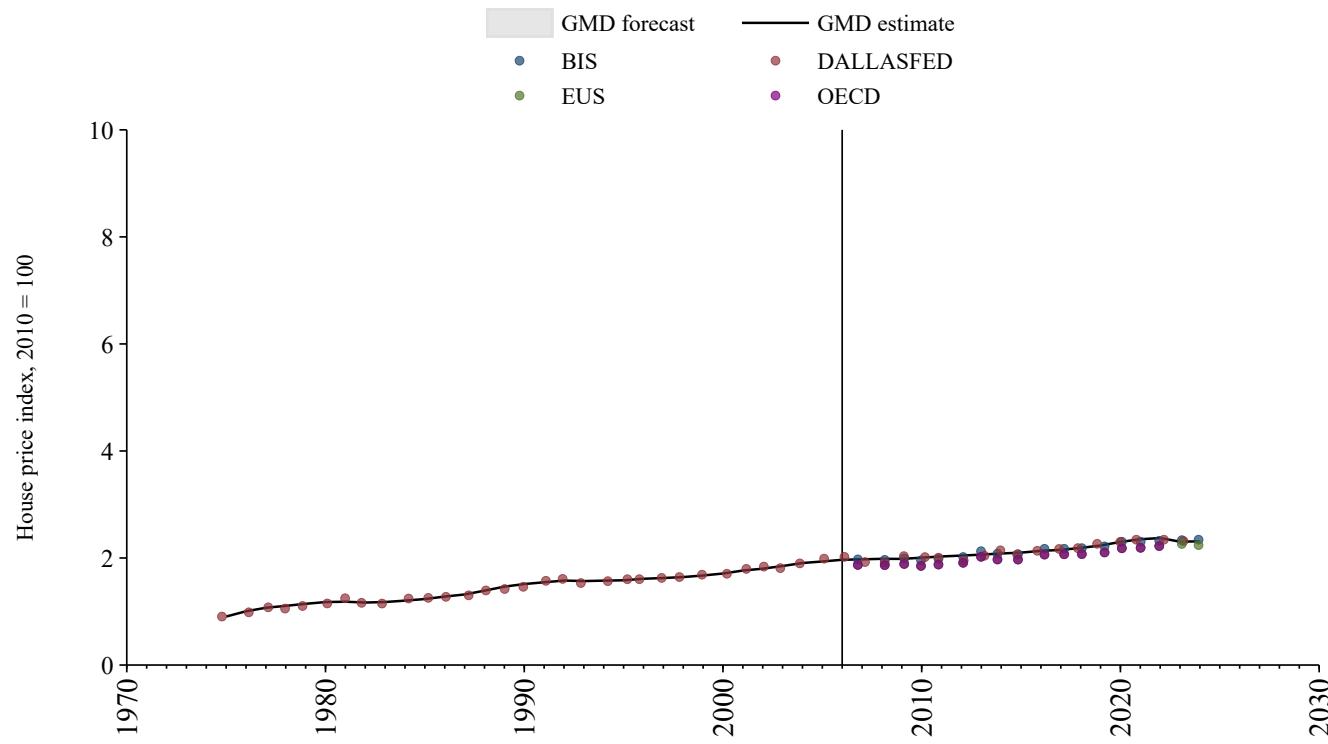
## Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1914 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1940 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 107.3%).
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 109.5%).
WEO (2024)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 107.2%).



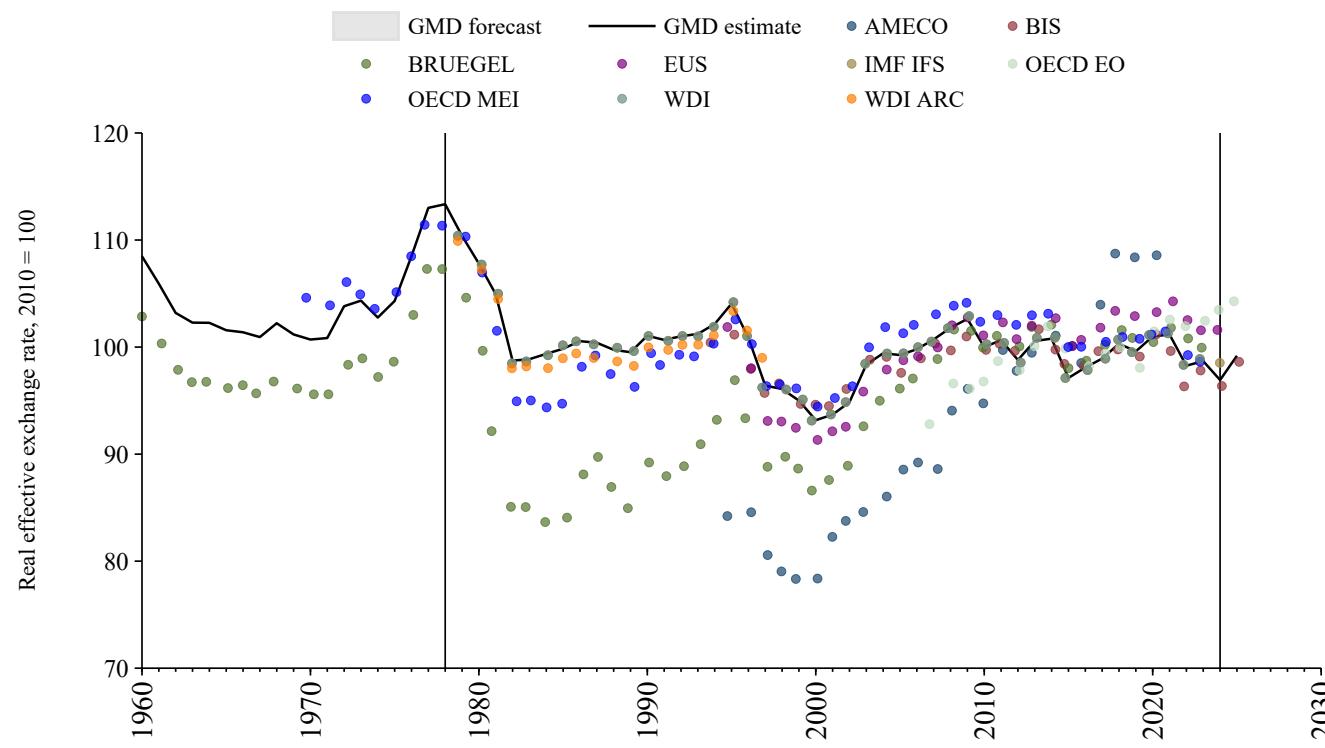
## House price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Mack and Martínez-García (2011)	1975 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2007 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



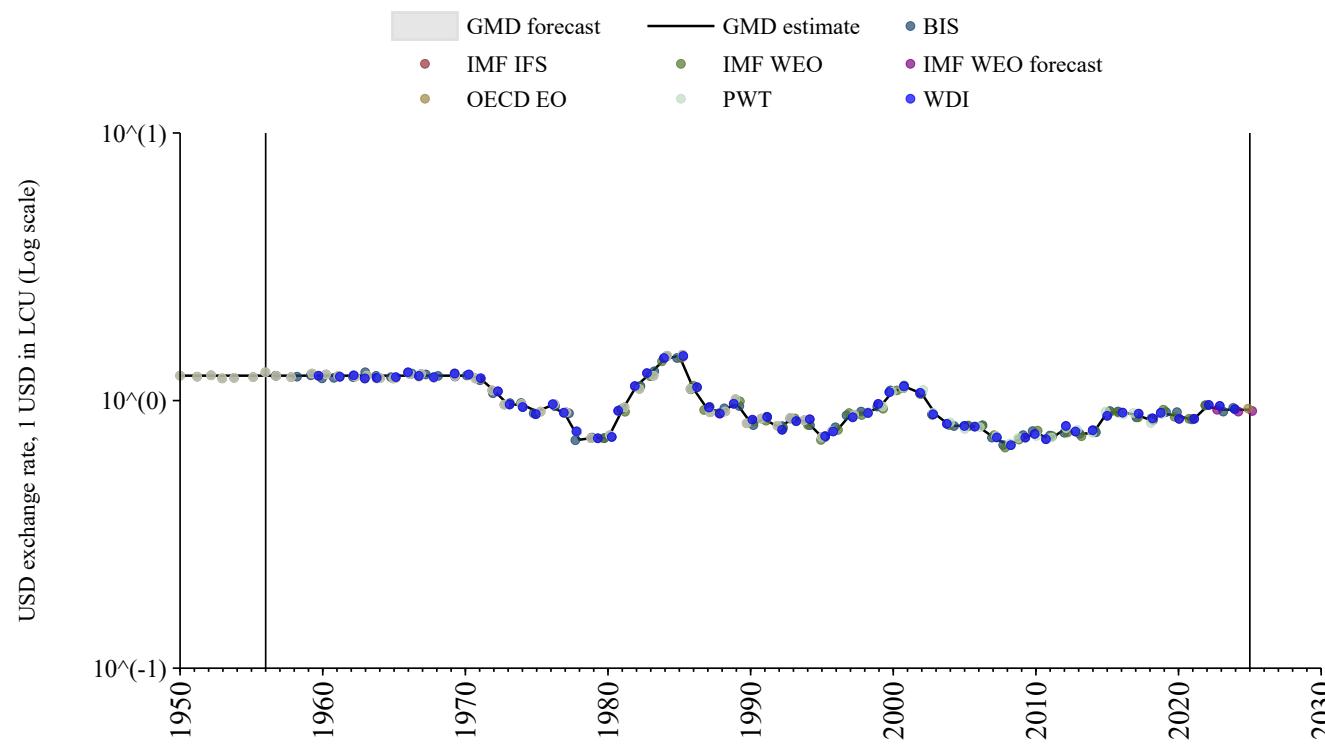
## Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Darvas (2021)	1960 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 105.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1979 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.9%).



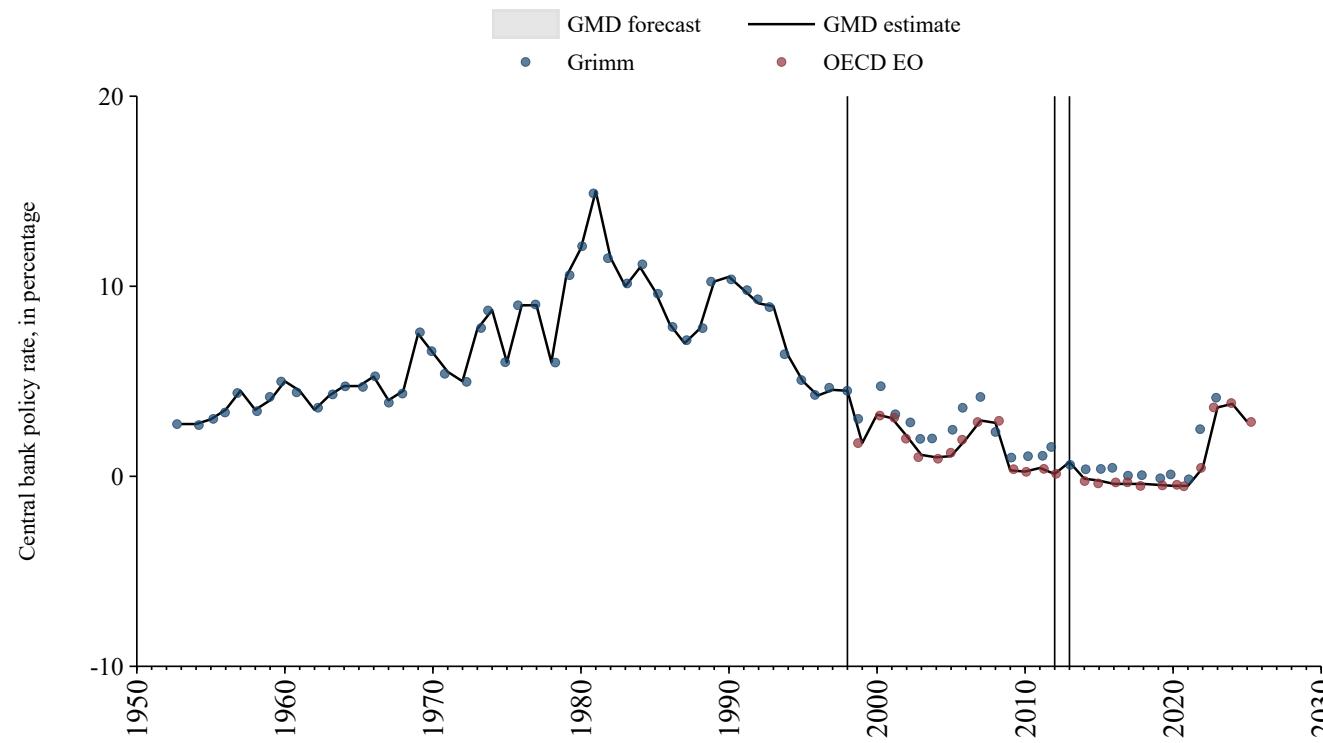
## USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



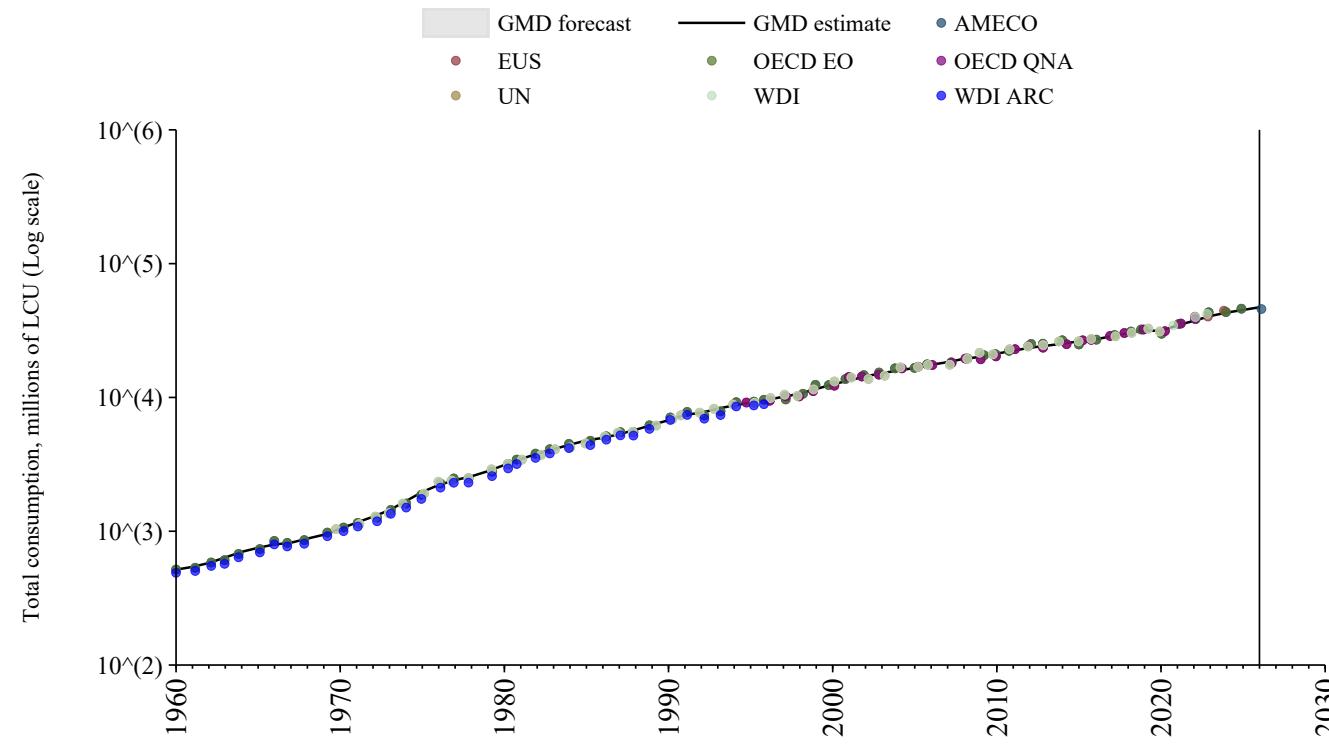
## Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1953 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1999 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Grimm (2024)	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2014 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



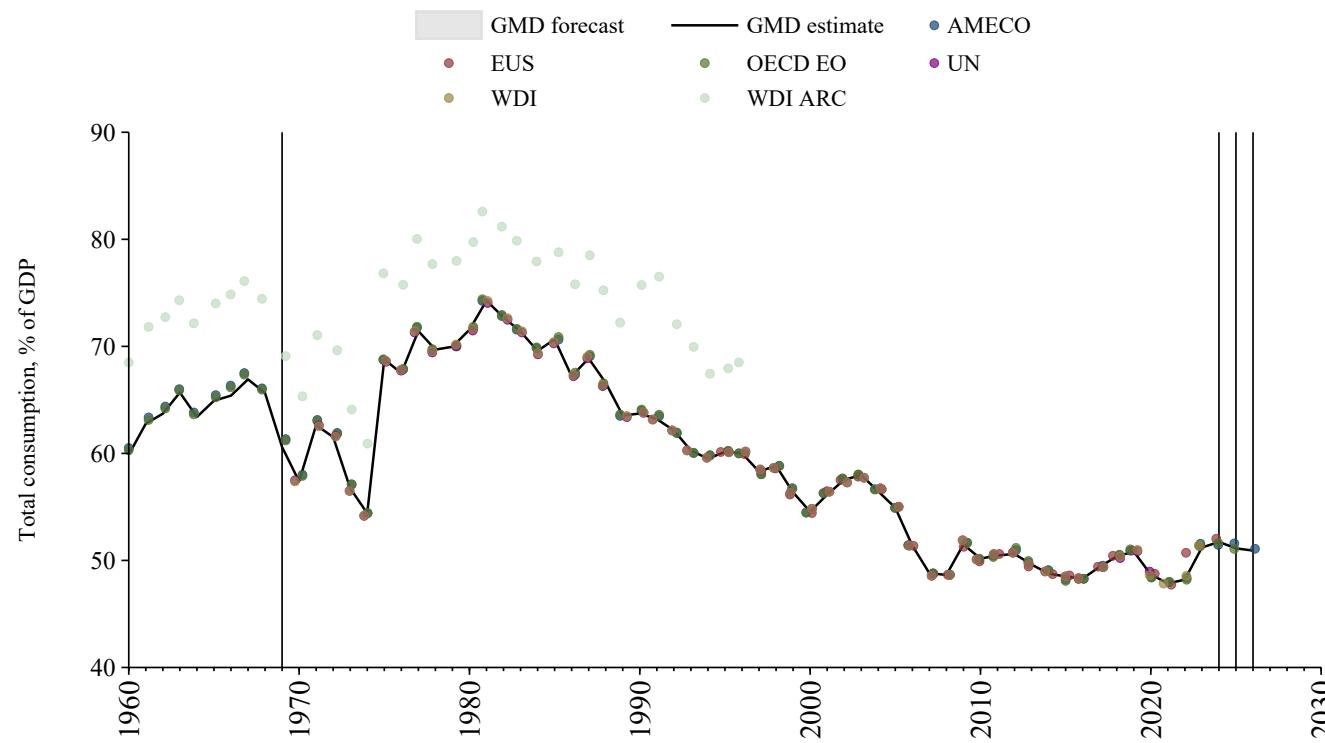
## Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">European Commission (2024)</a>	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



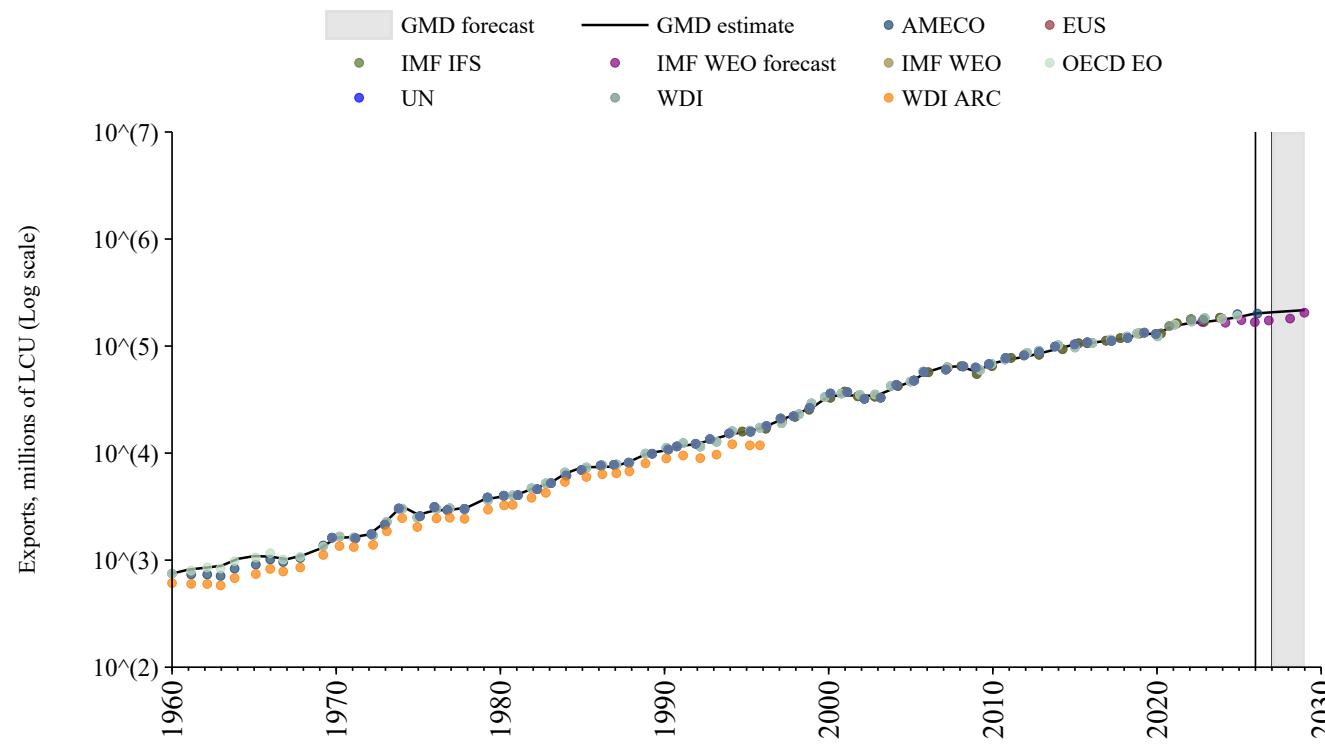
## Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.3%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">Commission (2024)</a>	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.4%).
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.3%).
<a href="#">European Commission (2024)</a>	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.3%).



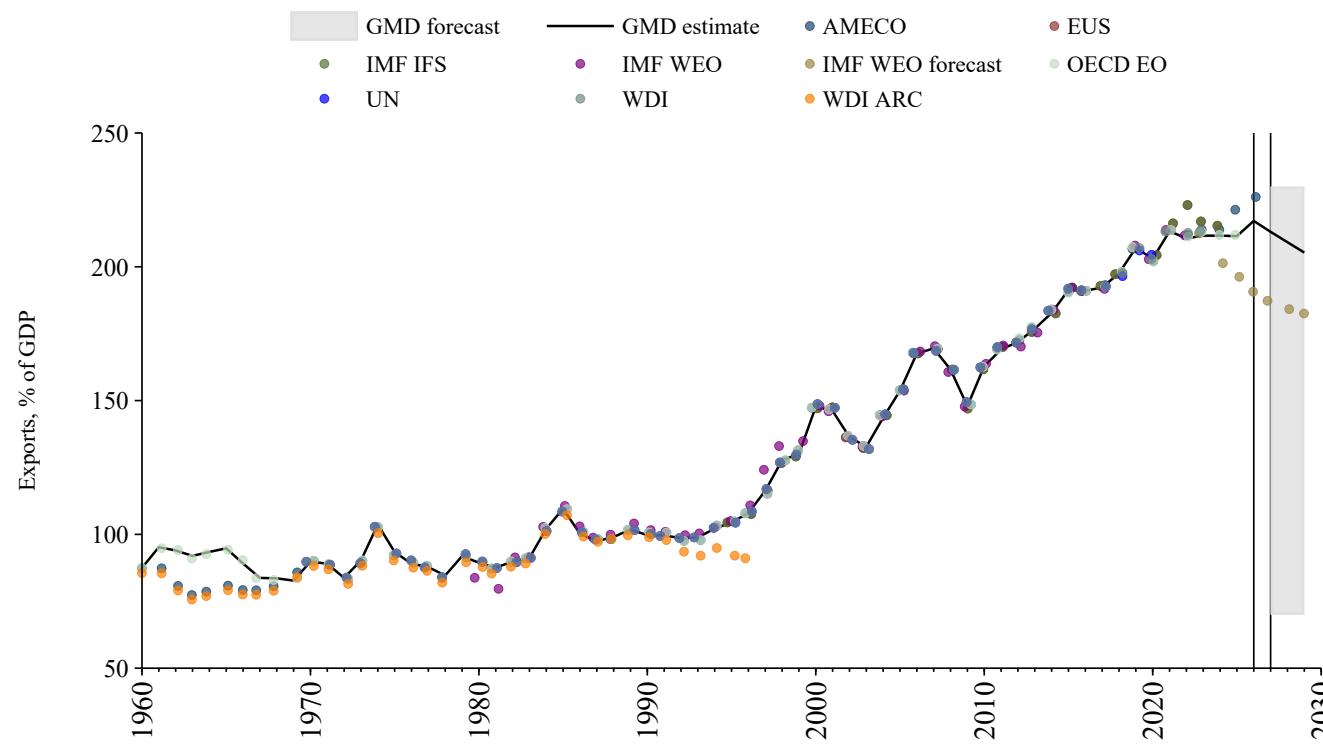
# Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">European Commission (2024)</a>	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 96.3%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 113.7%).



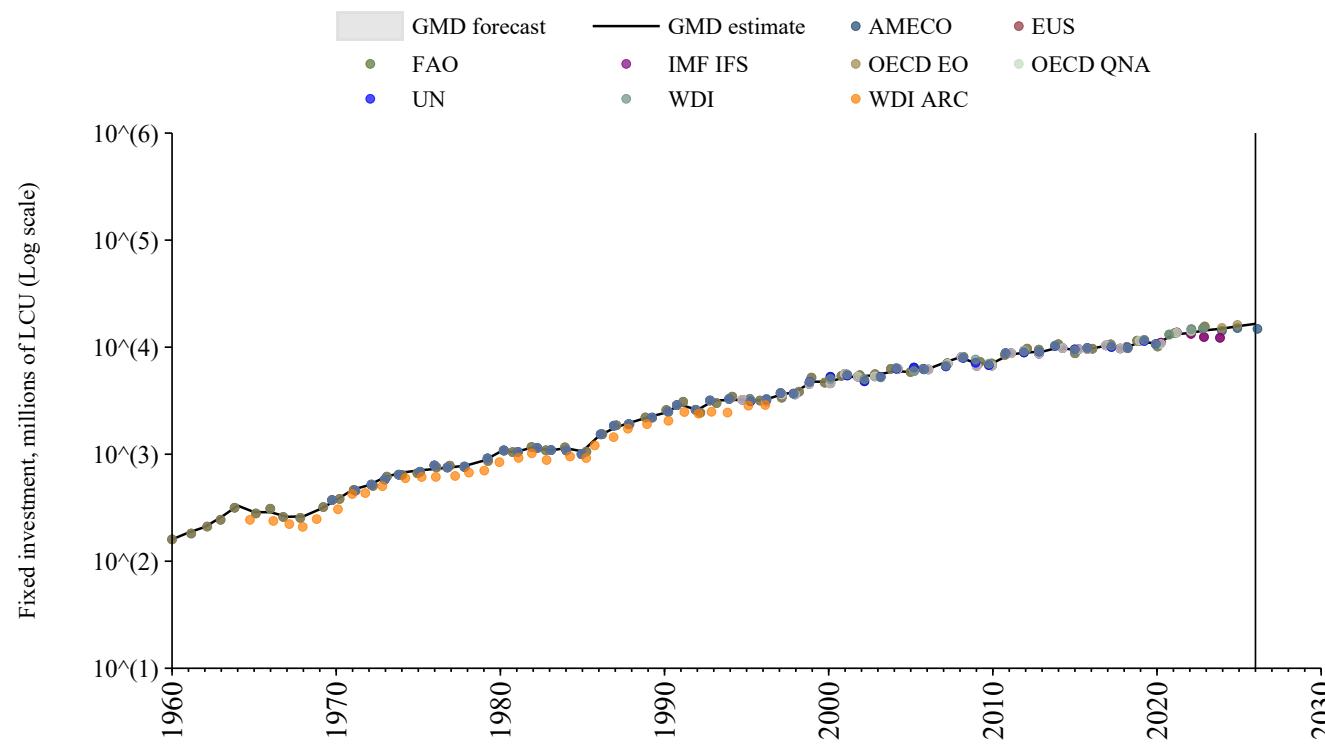
## Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">European Commission (2024)</a>	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 95.7%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 113.3%).



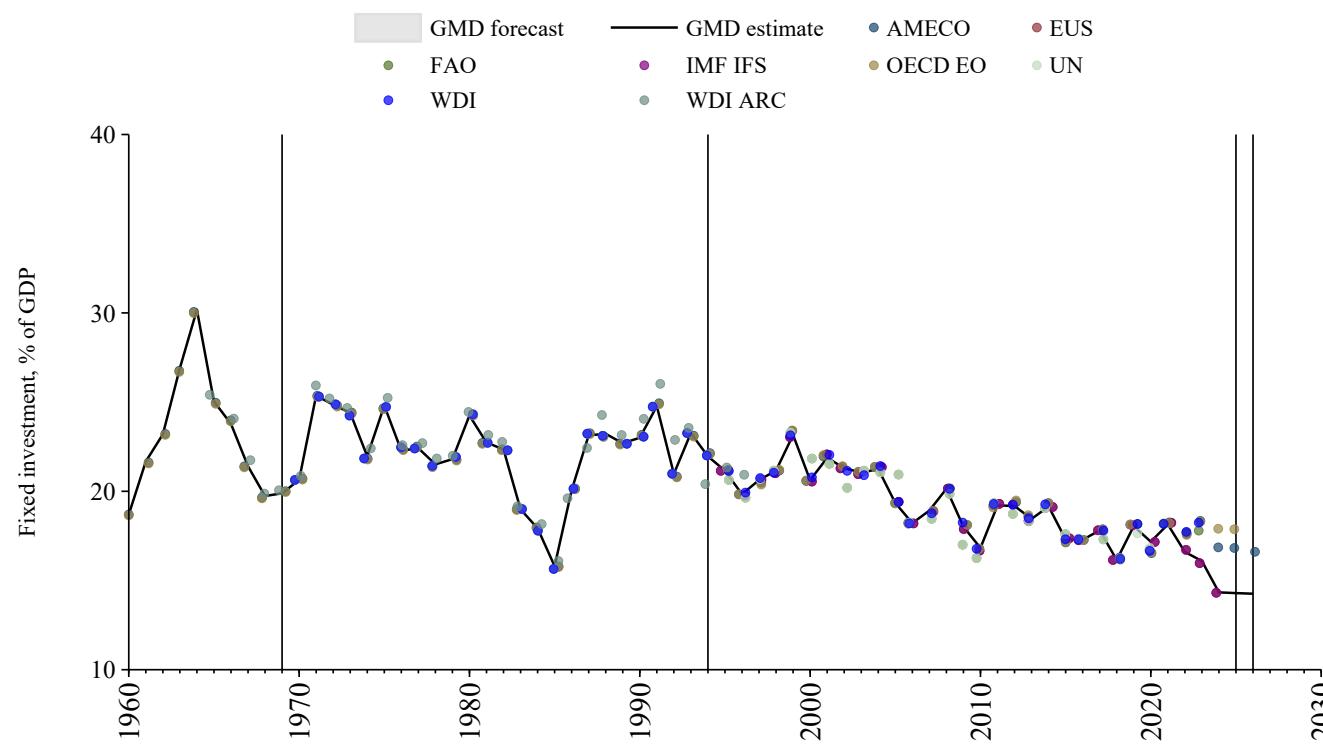
## Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">European Commission (2024)</a>	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



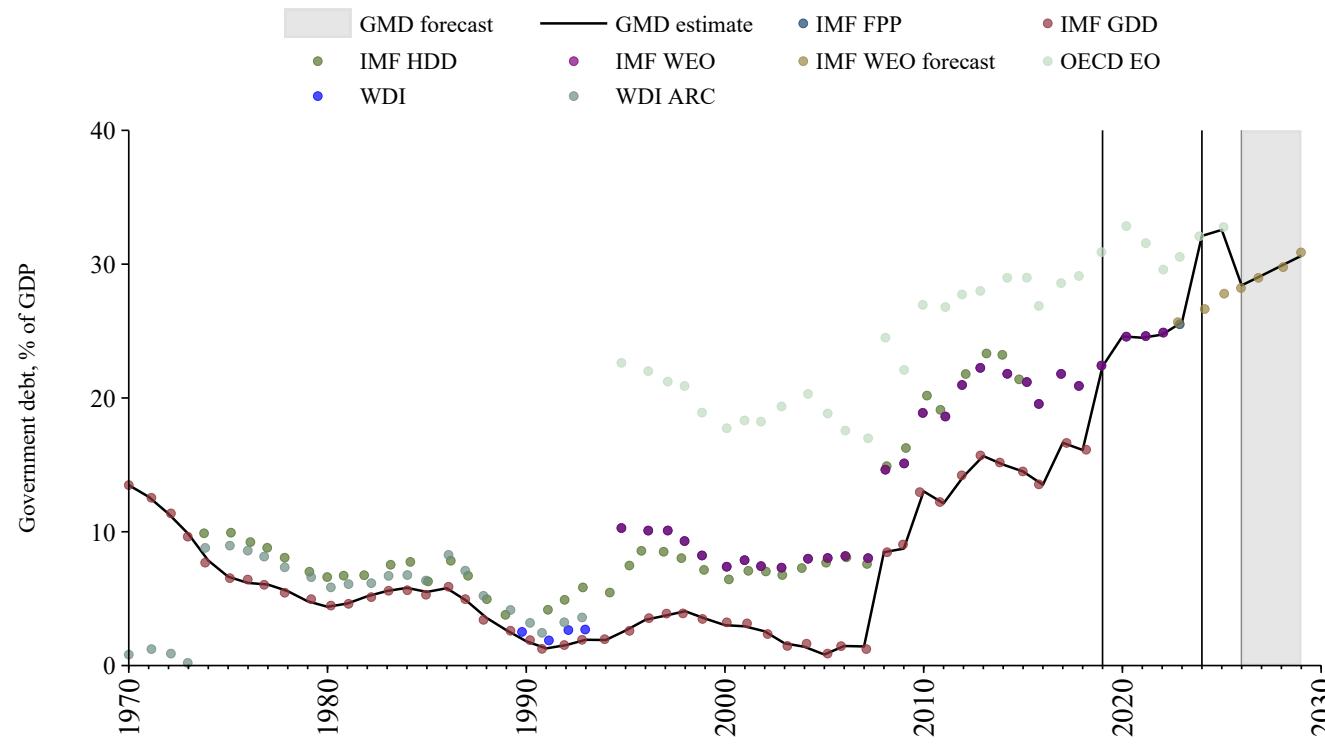
## Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.2%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
<a href="#">Commission (2024)</a>	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 80.2%).
<a href="#">European Commission (2024)</a>	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 85.3%).



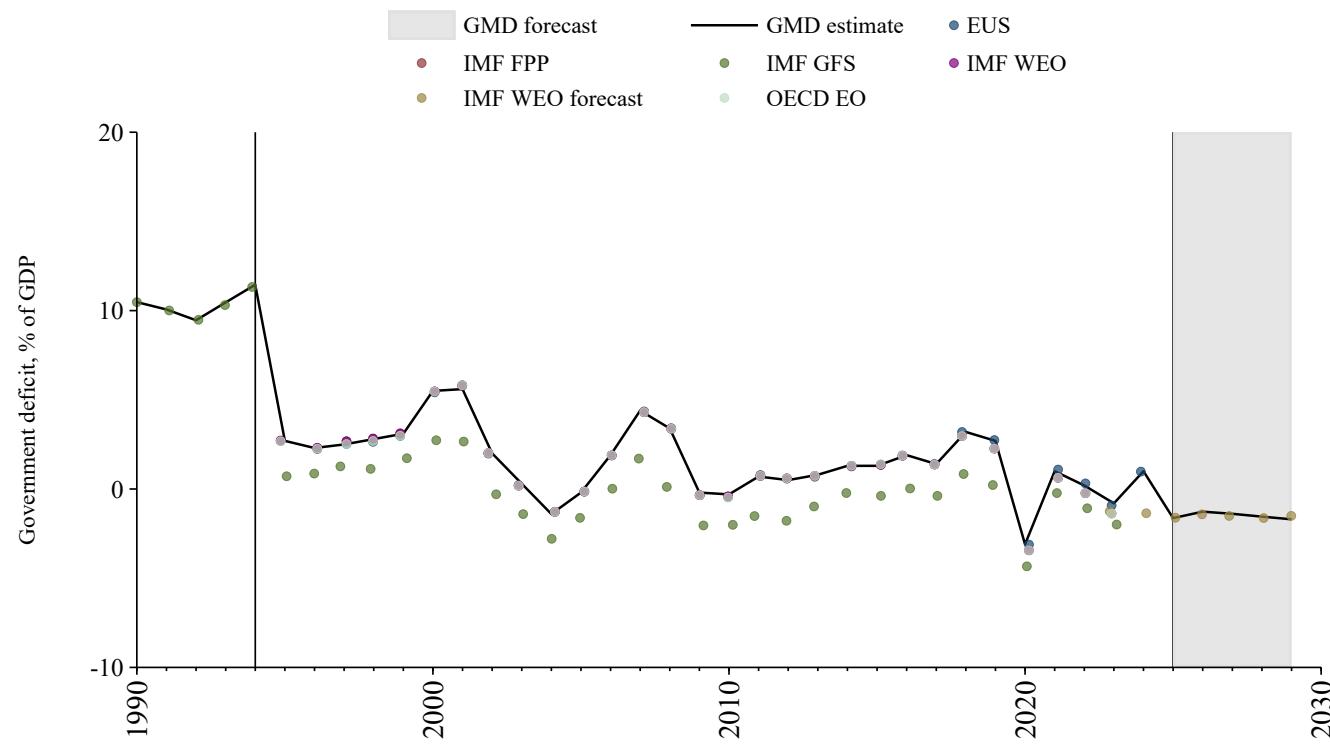
## Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. Data refers to central government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



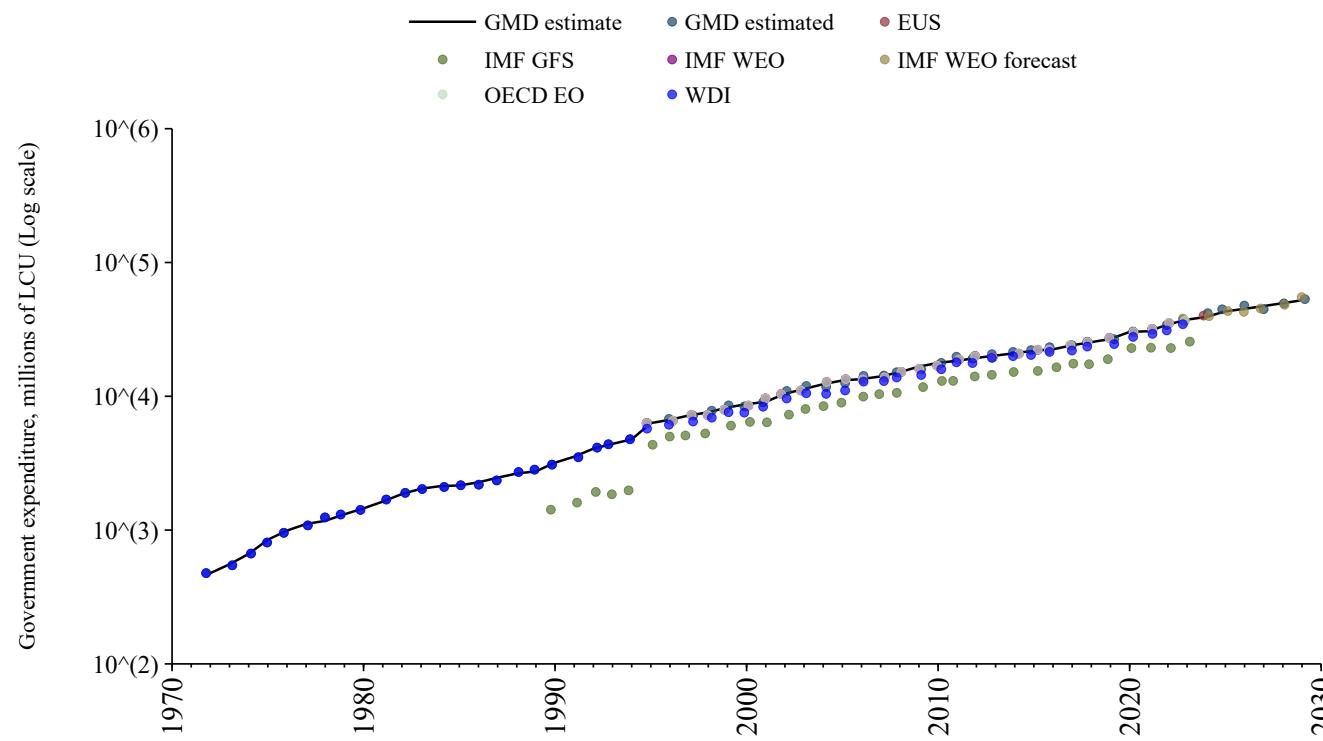
## Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



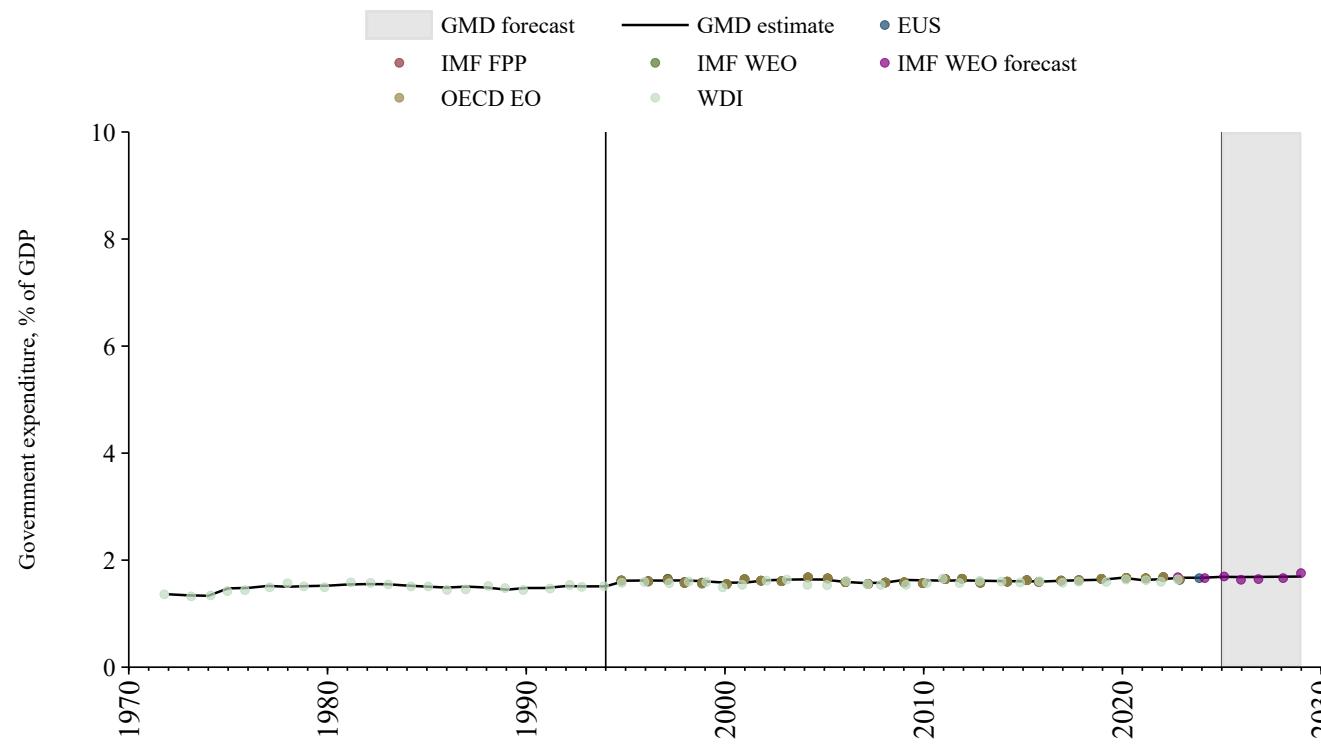
## Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Müller et al. (2025)</a>	1972 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



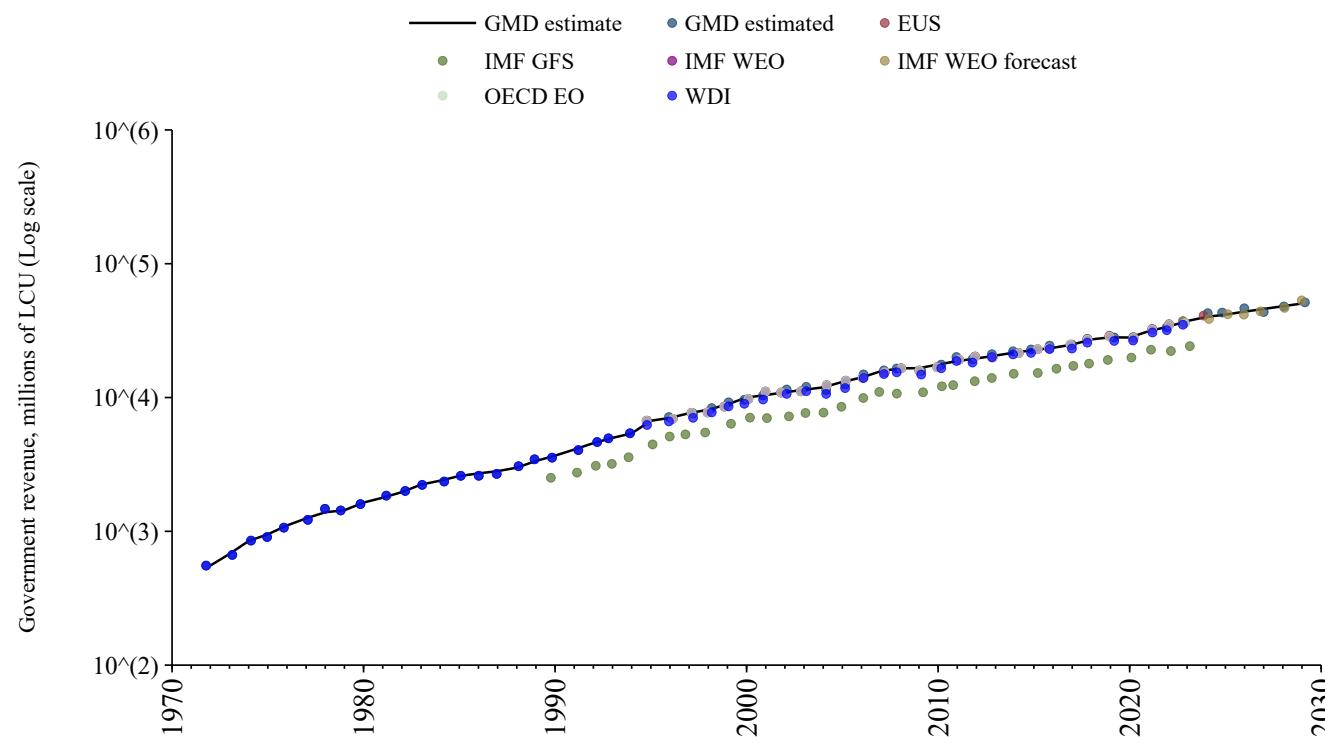
## Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995. Data refers to general government.
<a href="#">Commission (2024)</a>	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



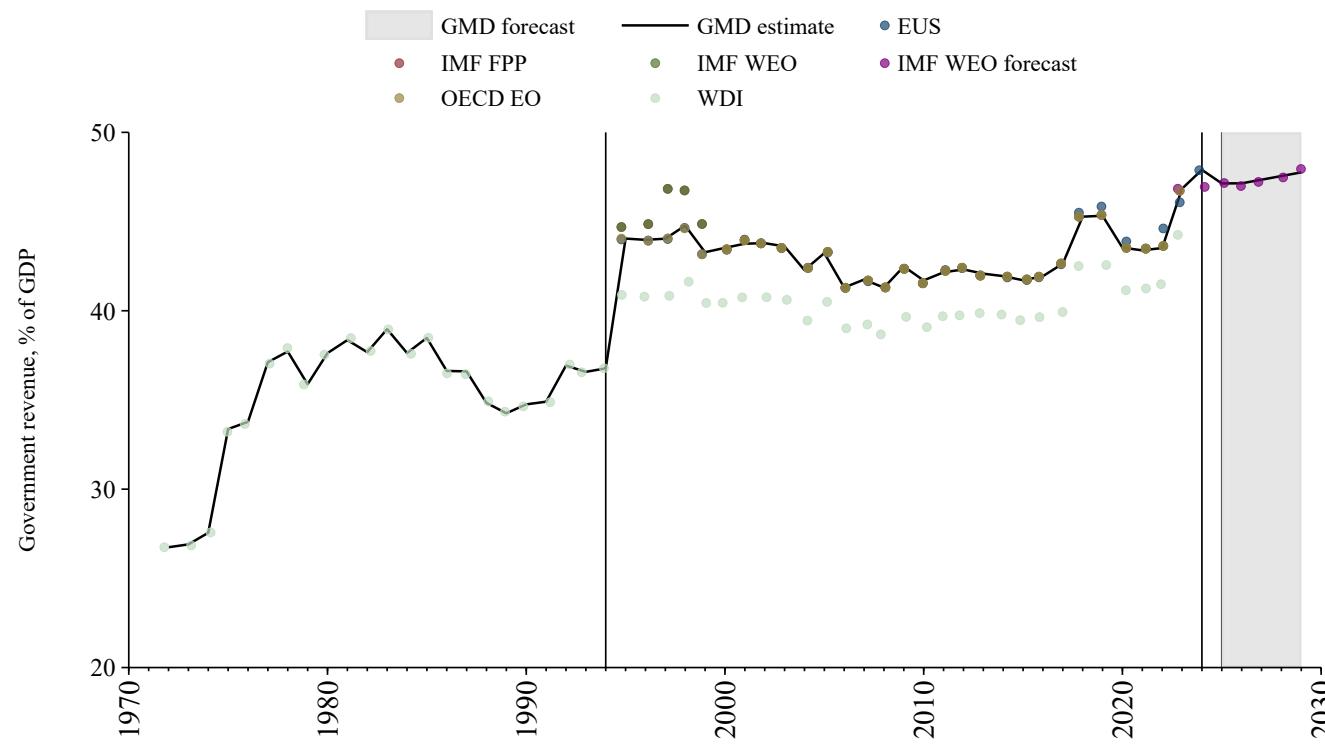
## Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Müller et al. (2025)</a>	1972 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



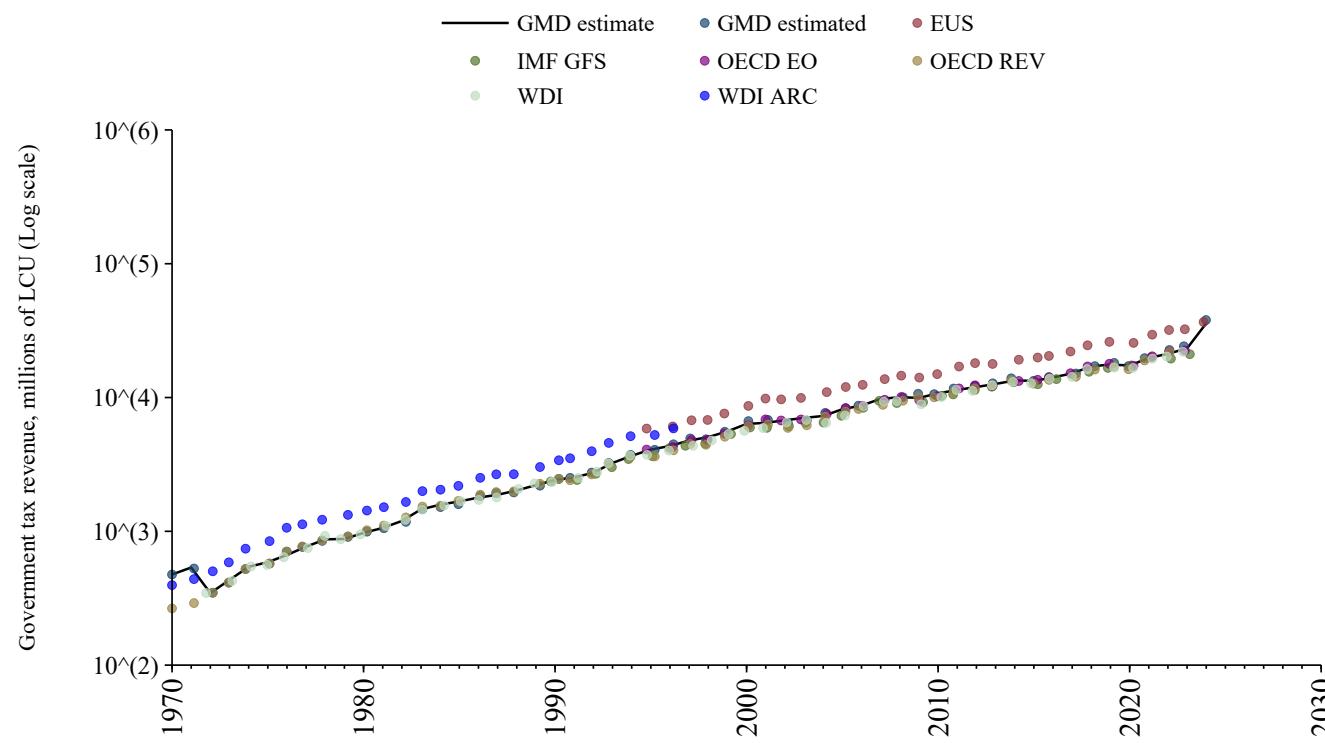
## Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995. Data refers to general government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



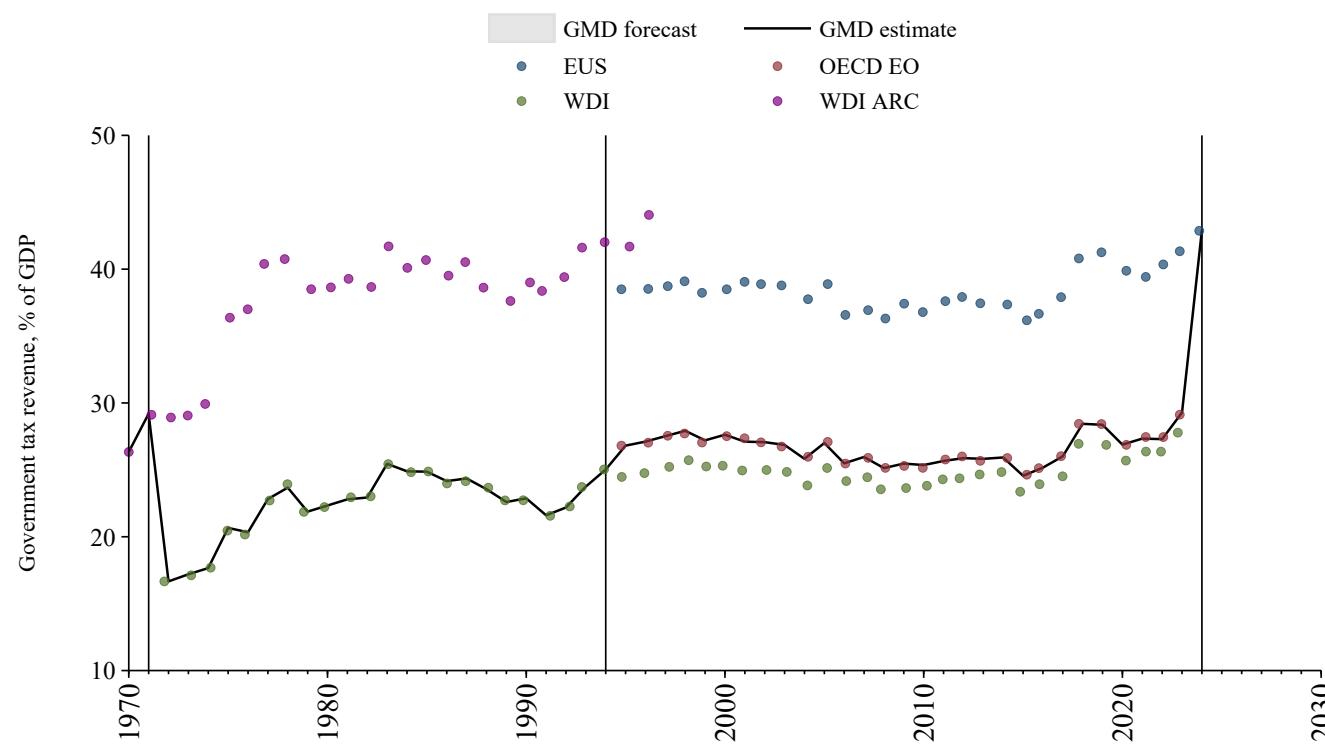
## Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Müller et al. (2025)</a>	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



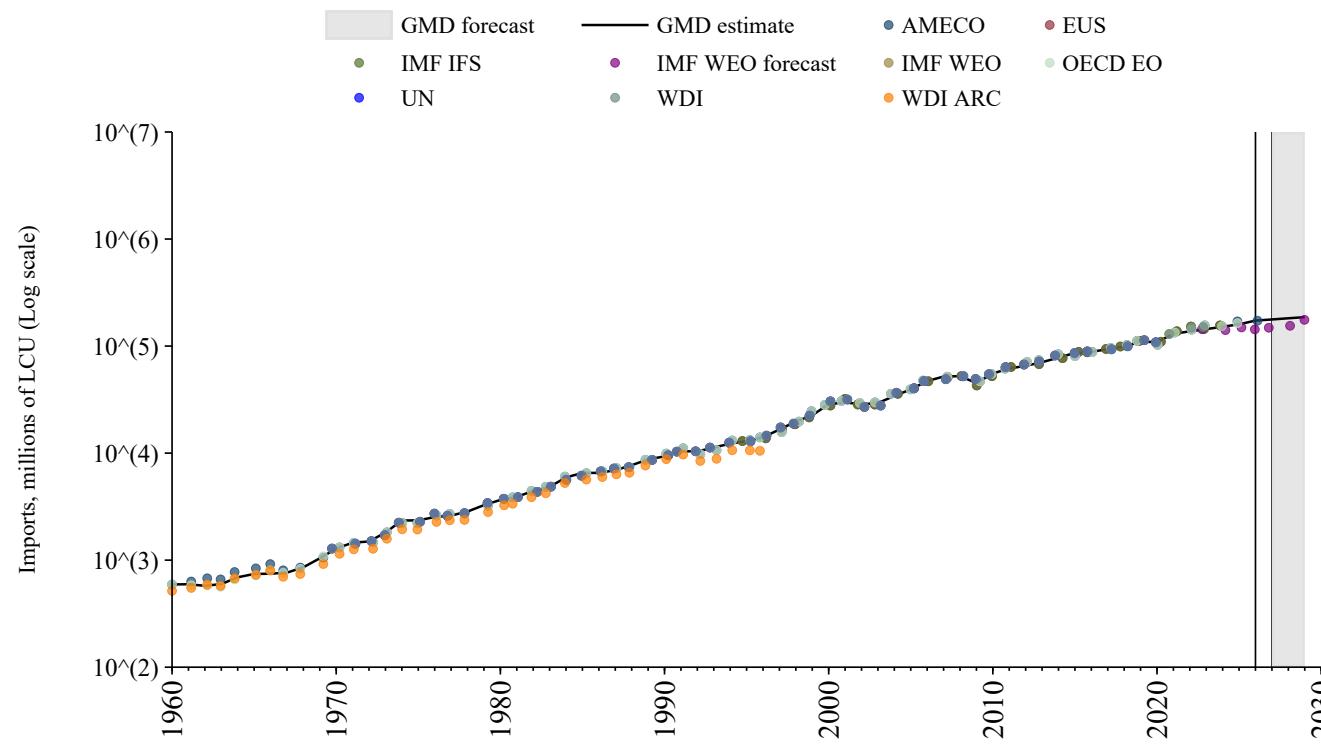
## Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995. Data refers to central government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025. Data refers to general government.



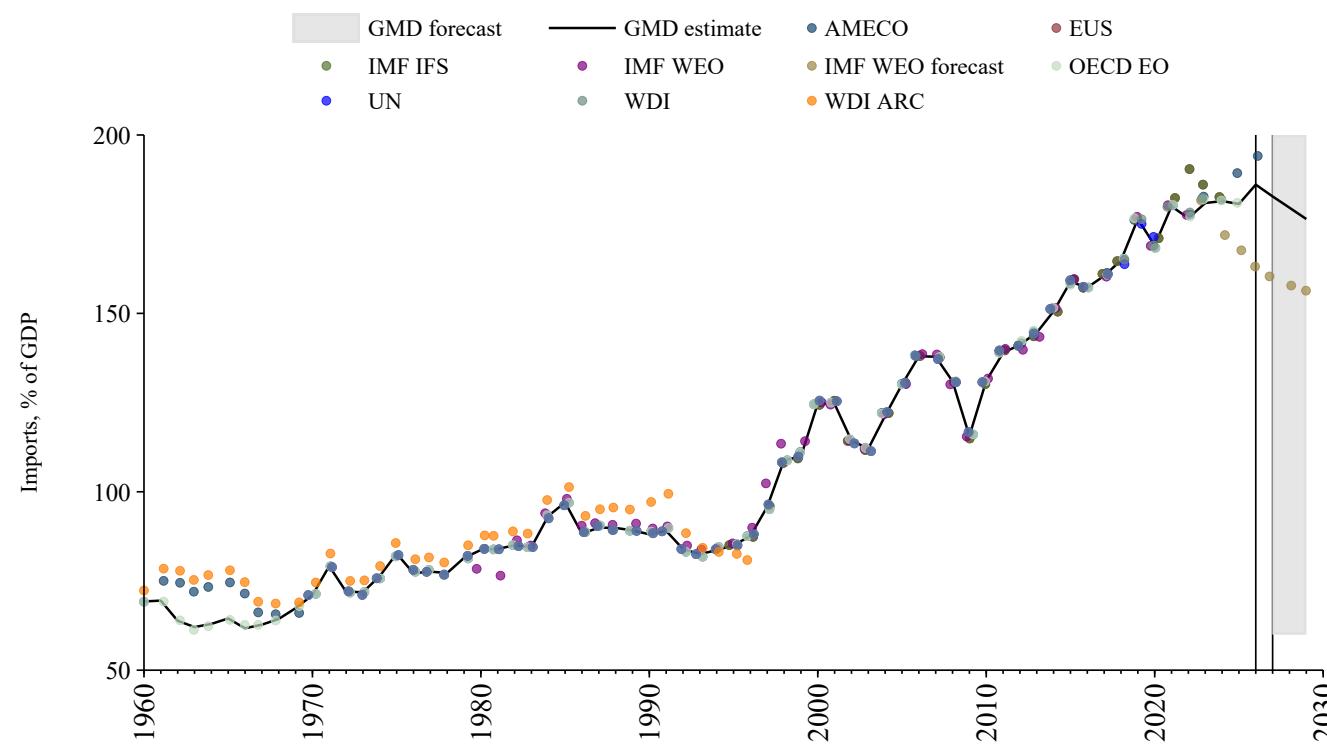
# Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">European Commission (2024)</a>	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 96.2%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 114%).



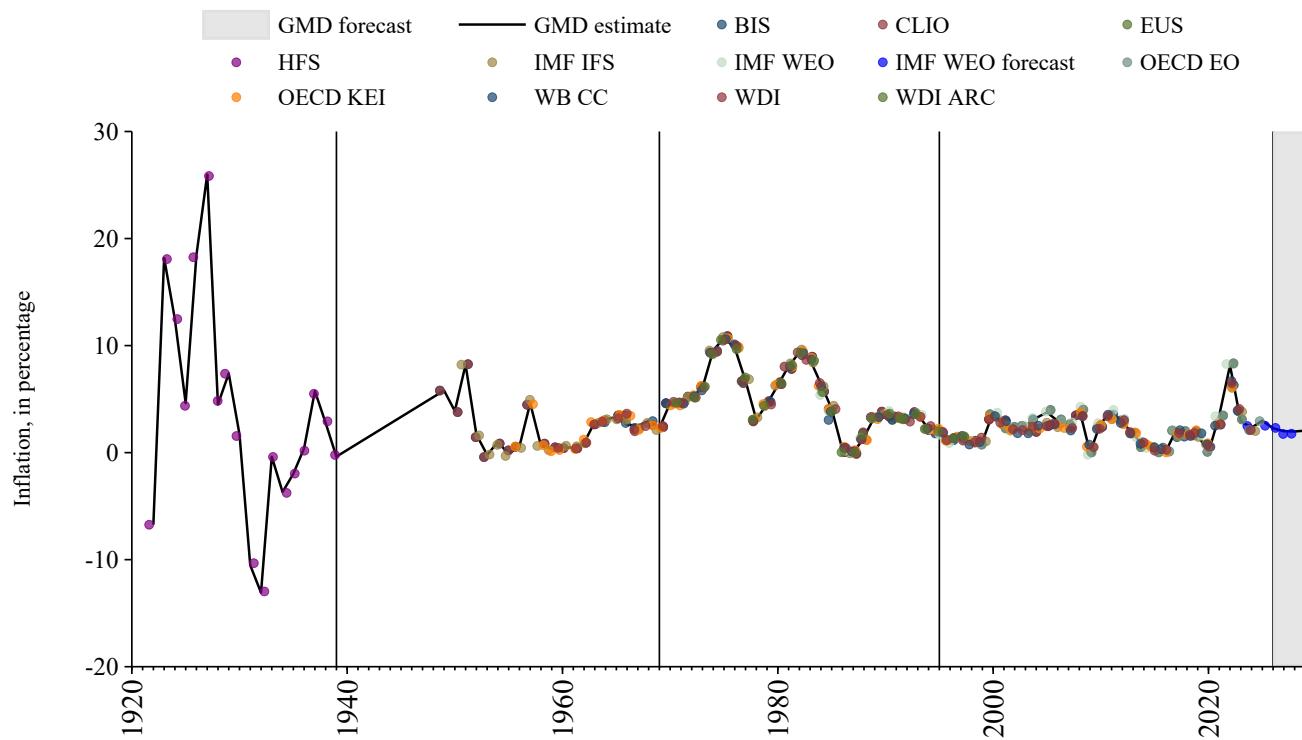
## Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">European Commission (2024)</a>	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 95.6%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 113.5%).



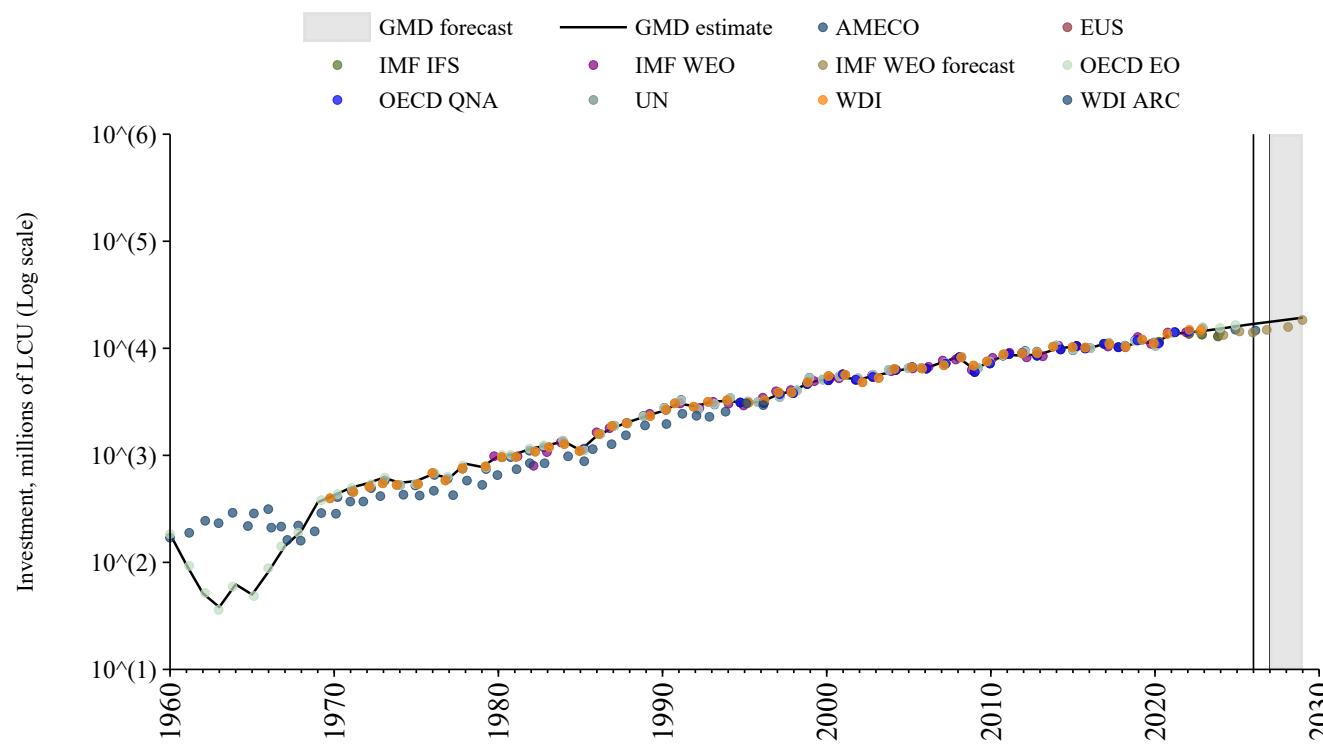
# Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1922 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1940 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1996 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



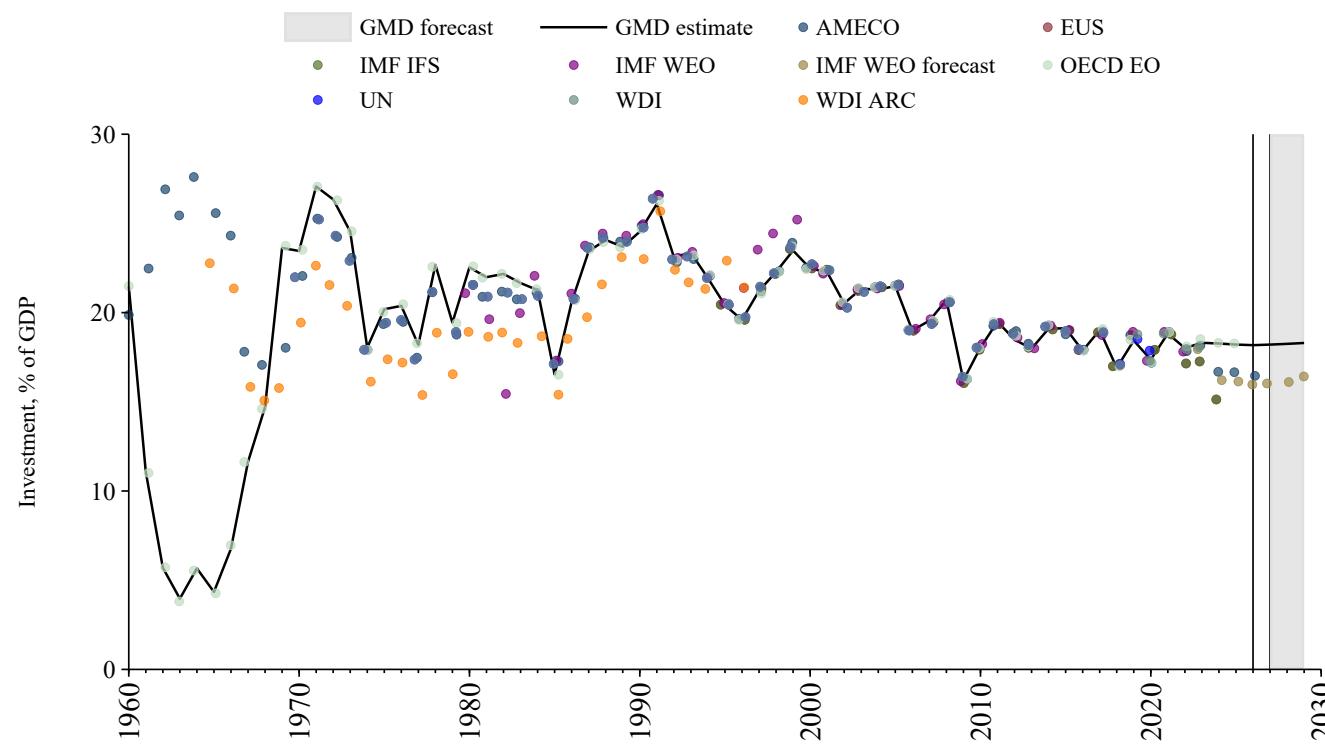
## Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">European Commission (2024)</a>	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 110.4%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 113.2%).



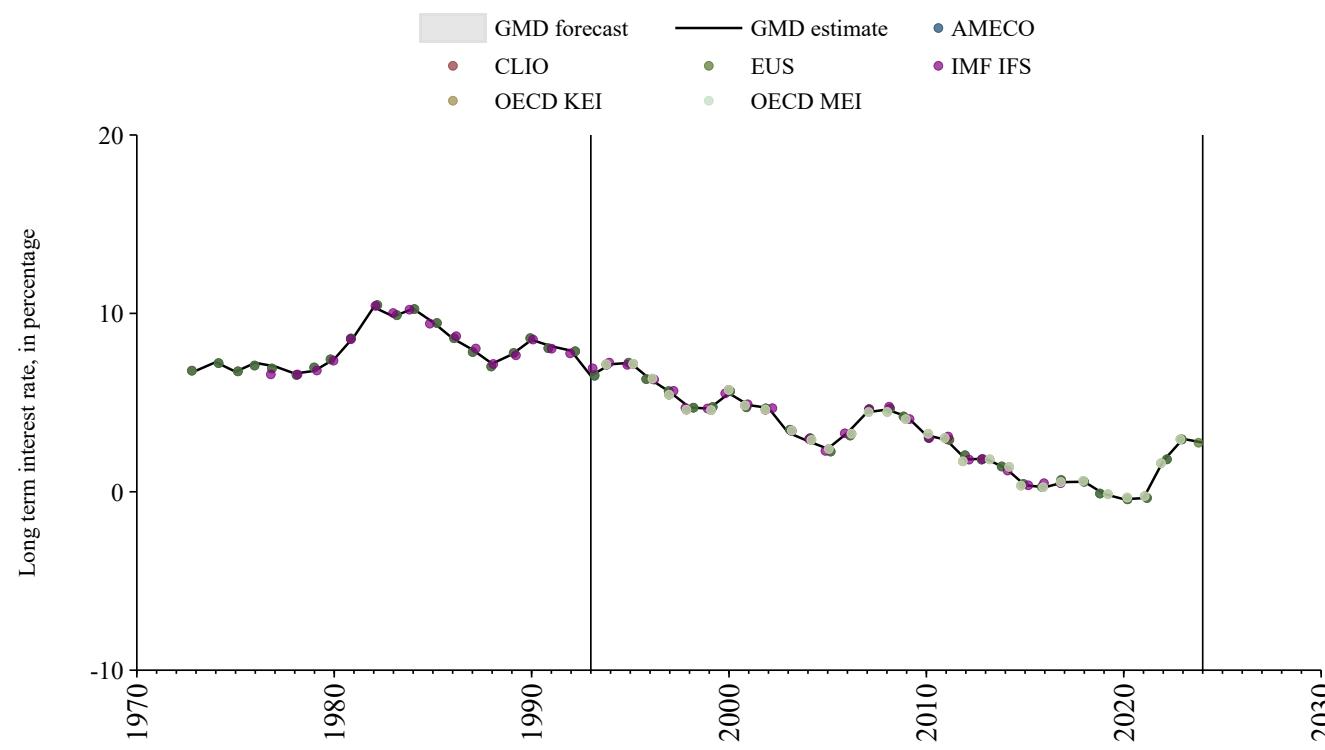
## Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">European Commission (2024)</a>	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 109.7%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 112.7%).



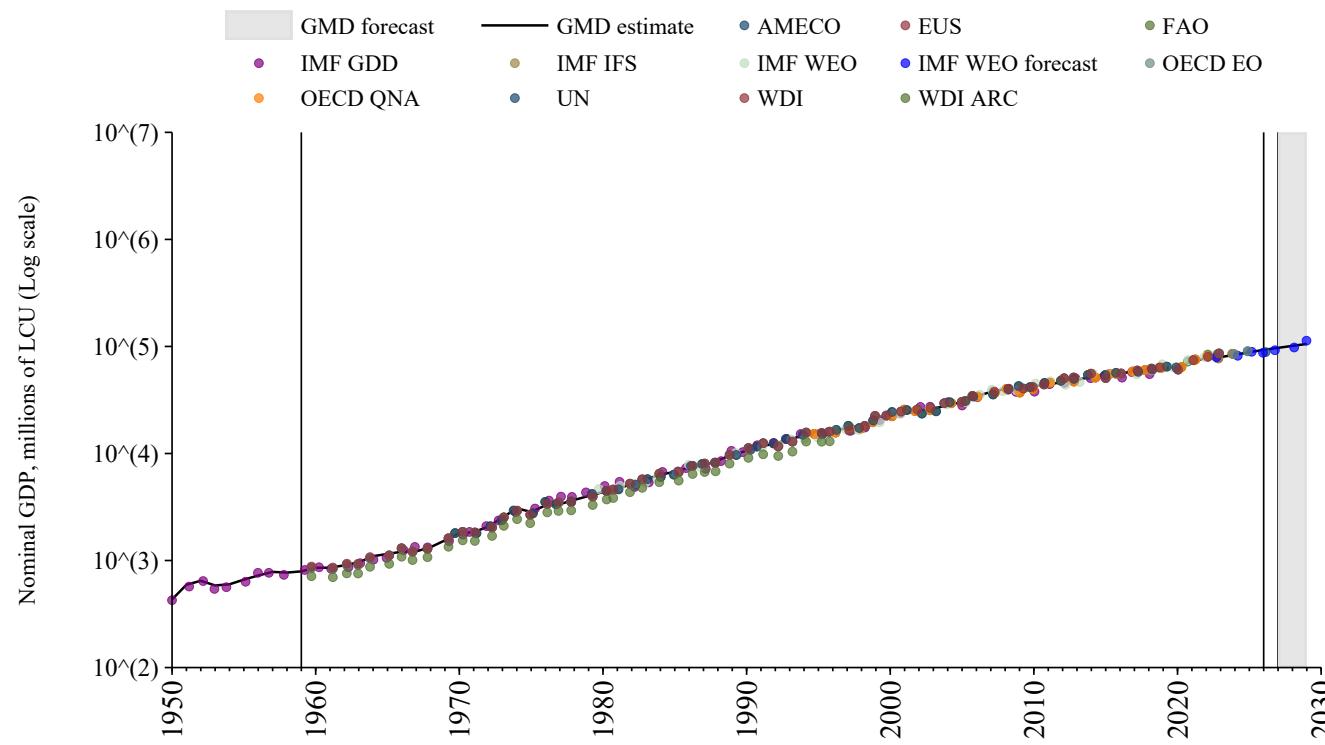
## Long term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Commission (2024)	1973 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
OECD (2024b)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



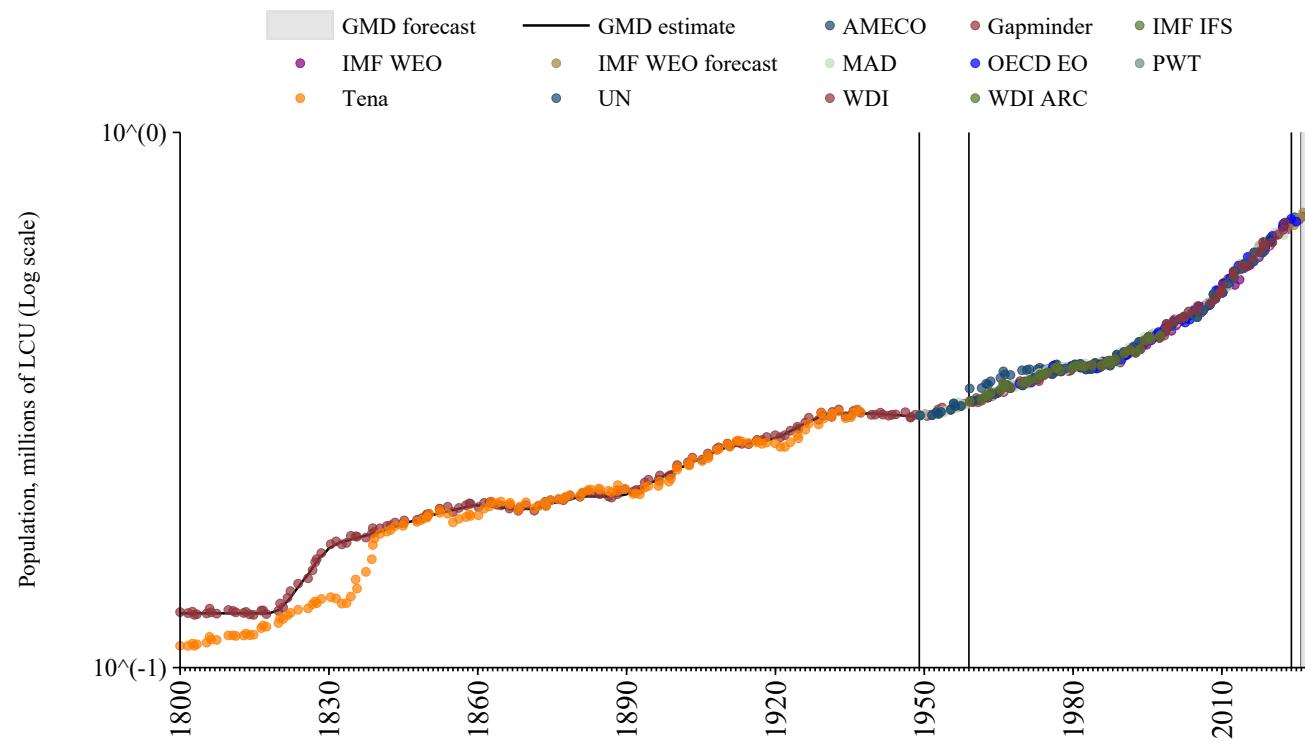
## Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.6%).
WEO (2024)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.4%).



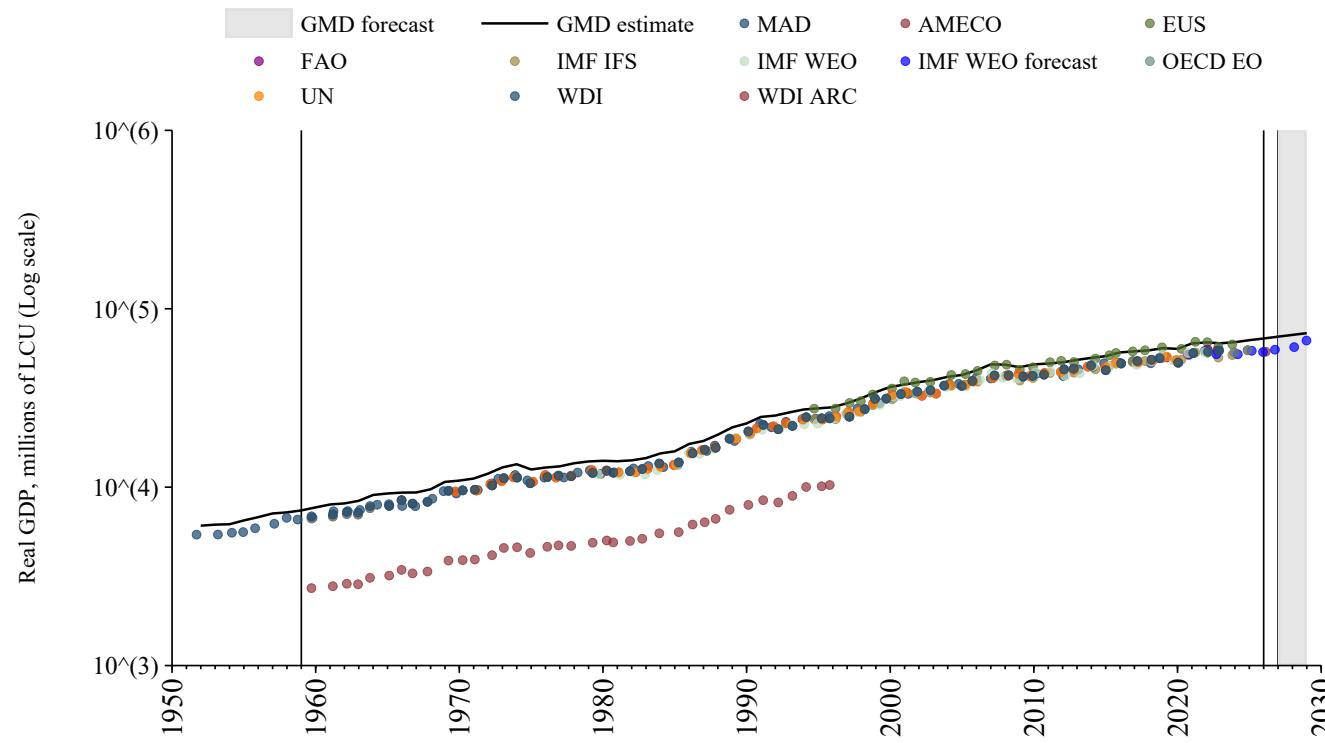
# Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.7%).
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.7%).
Gapminder (2024)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 102%).



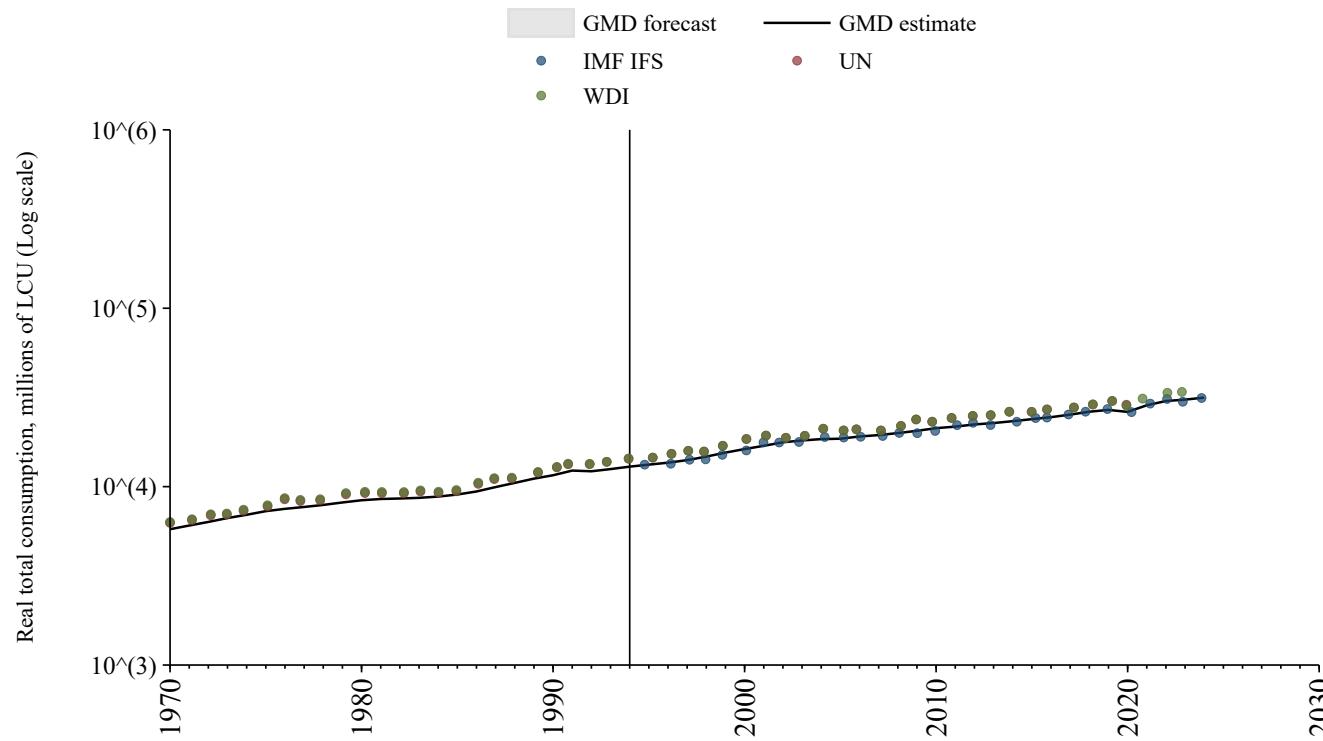
## Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.4%).
WEO (2024)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.8%).



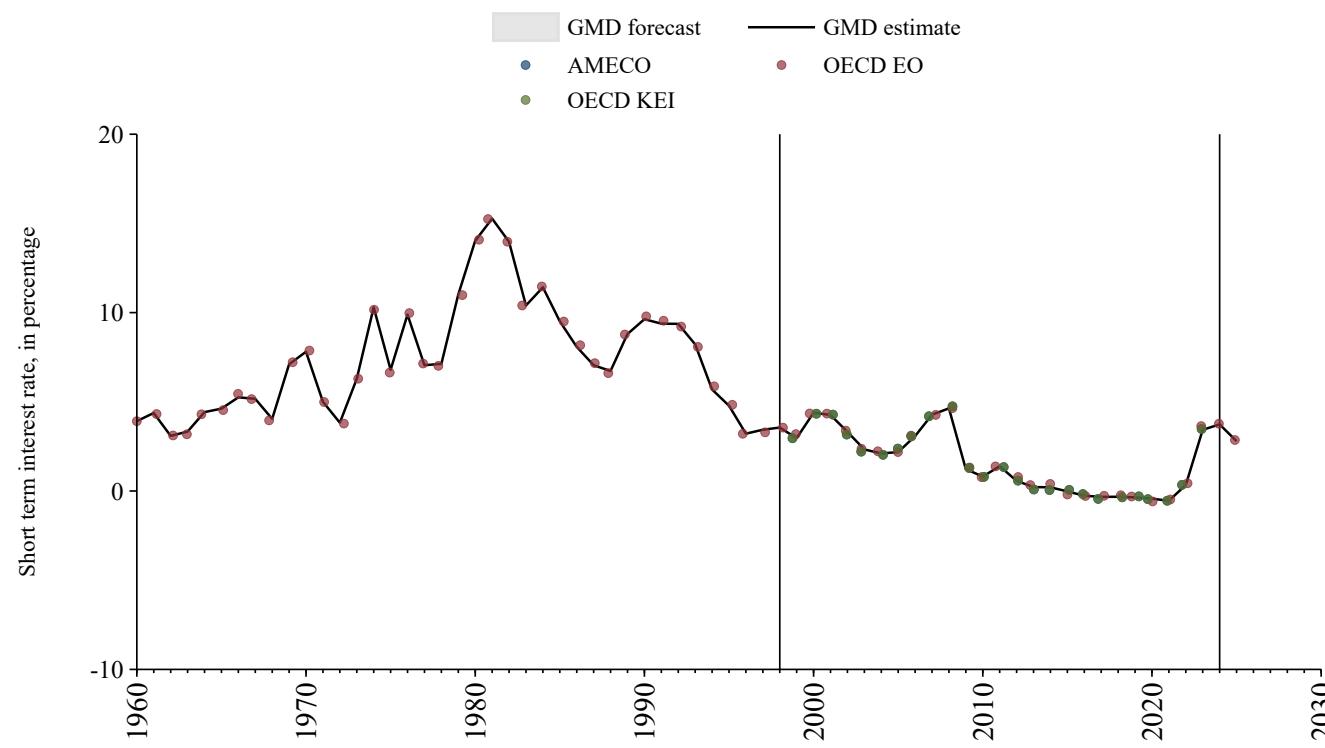
## Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



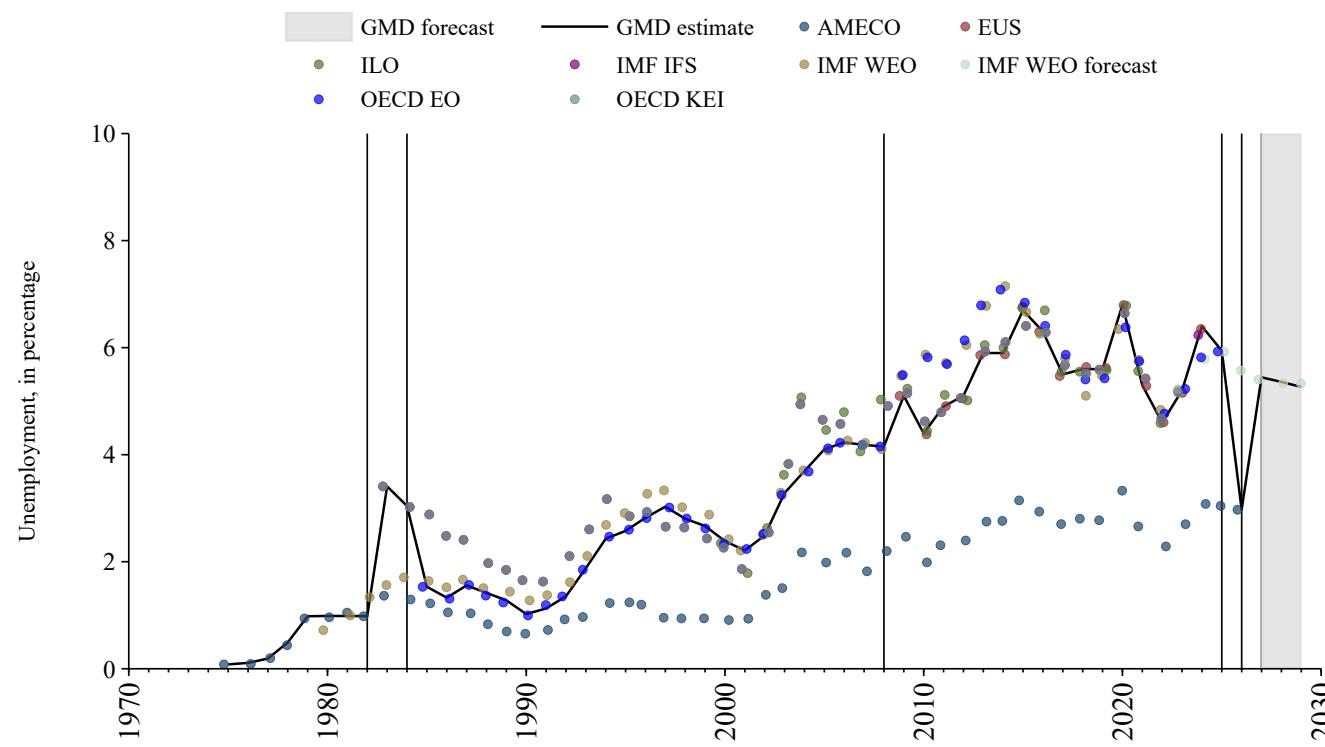
## Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	1960 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
<a href="#">OECD (2024a)</a>	1999 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



# Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1975 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983.
OECD (2024a)	1983 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1985 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Commission (2024)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



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