

Country Data and Graphs for Chad

June 30, 2025

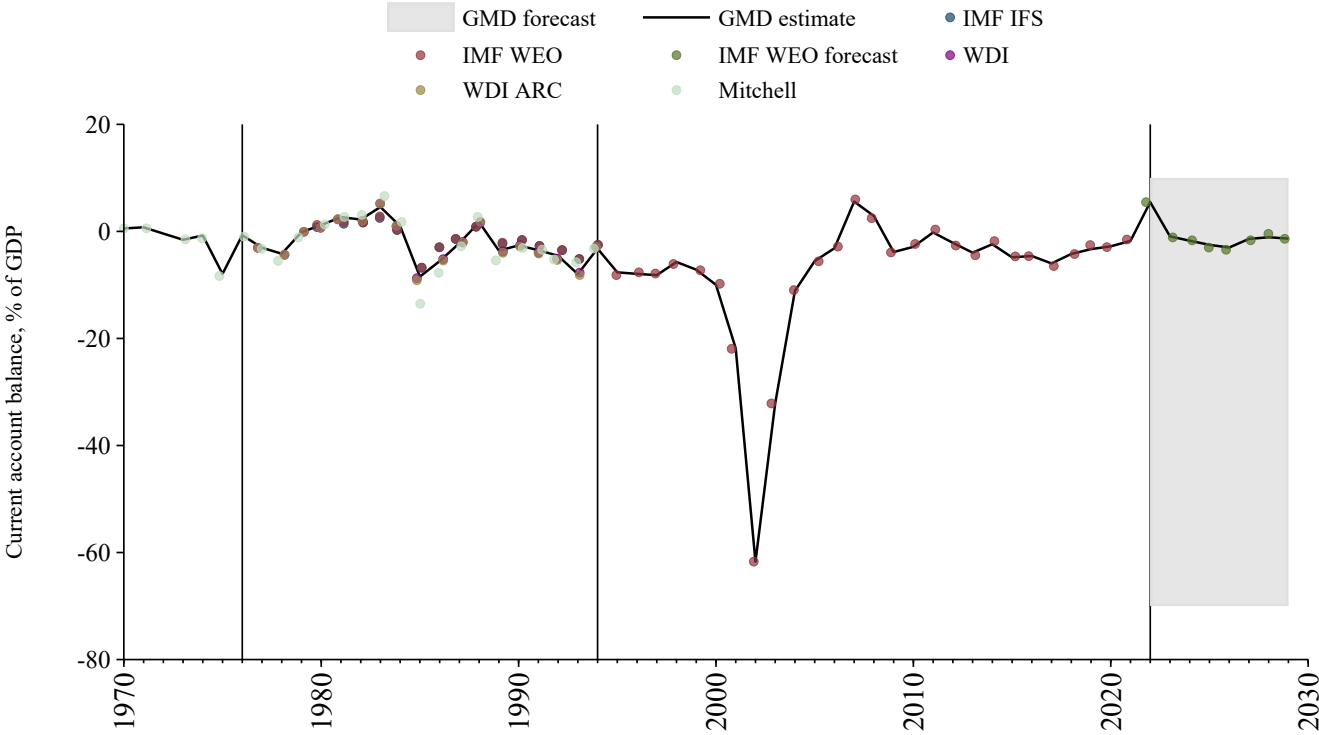
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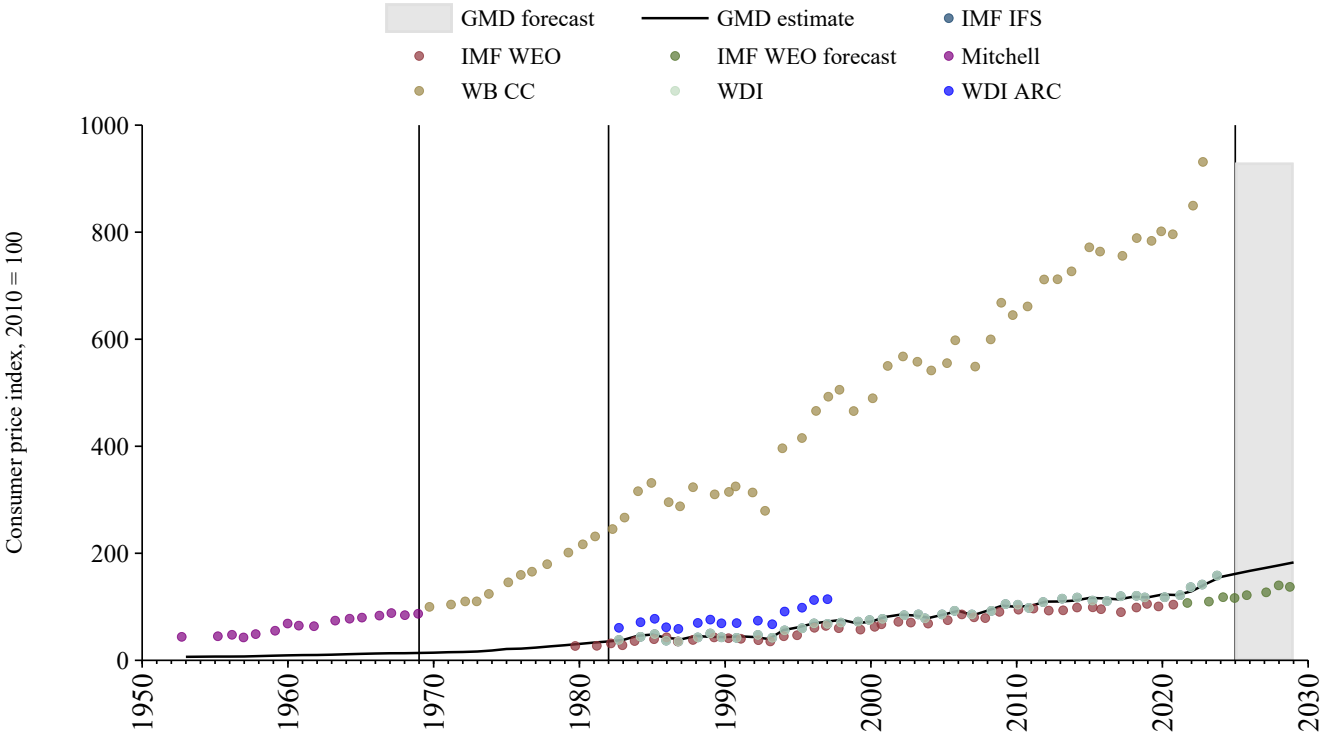
Current account balance

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1970 - 1976 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1977. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1977 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995. |
| WEO (2024a) | 1995 - 2021 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2022 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



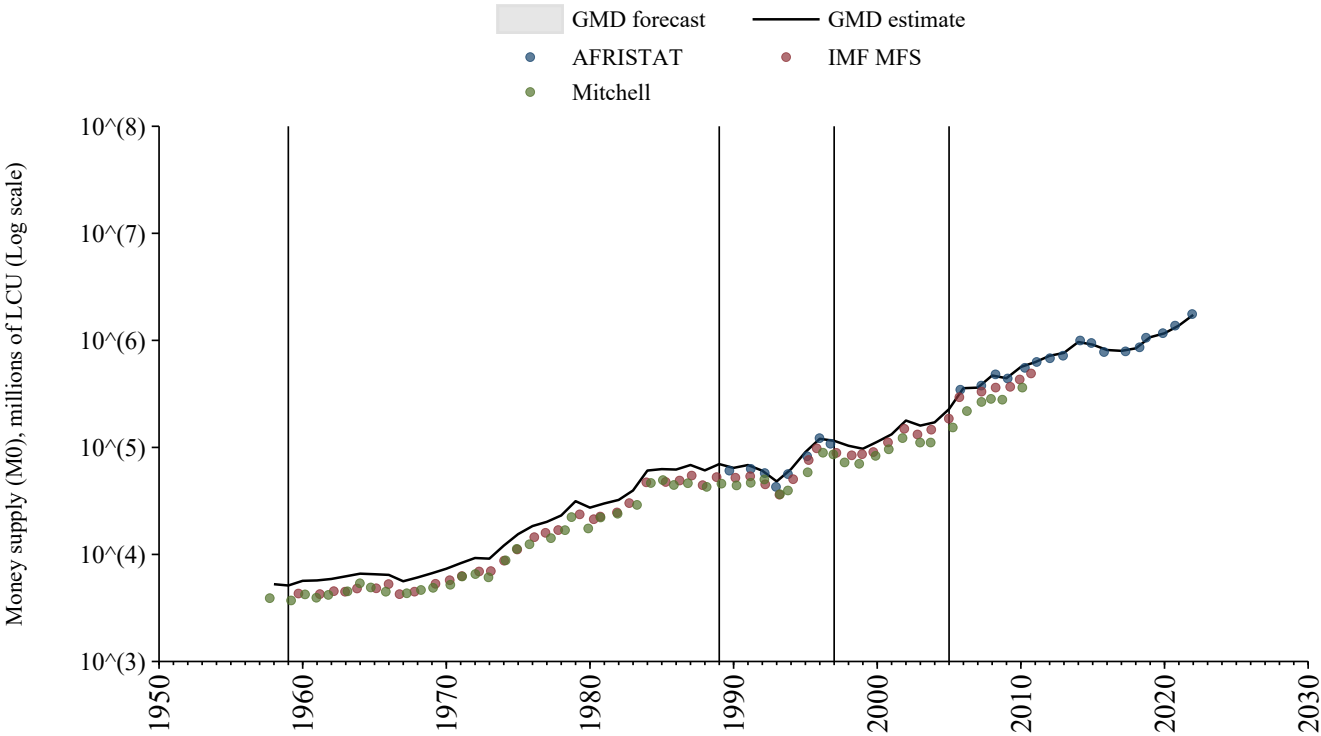
Consumer price index

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1953 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 15%). |
| Ha et al. (2023) | 1970 - 1982 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 14.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1983 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2025 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 132.9%). |



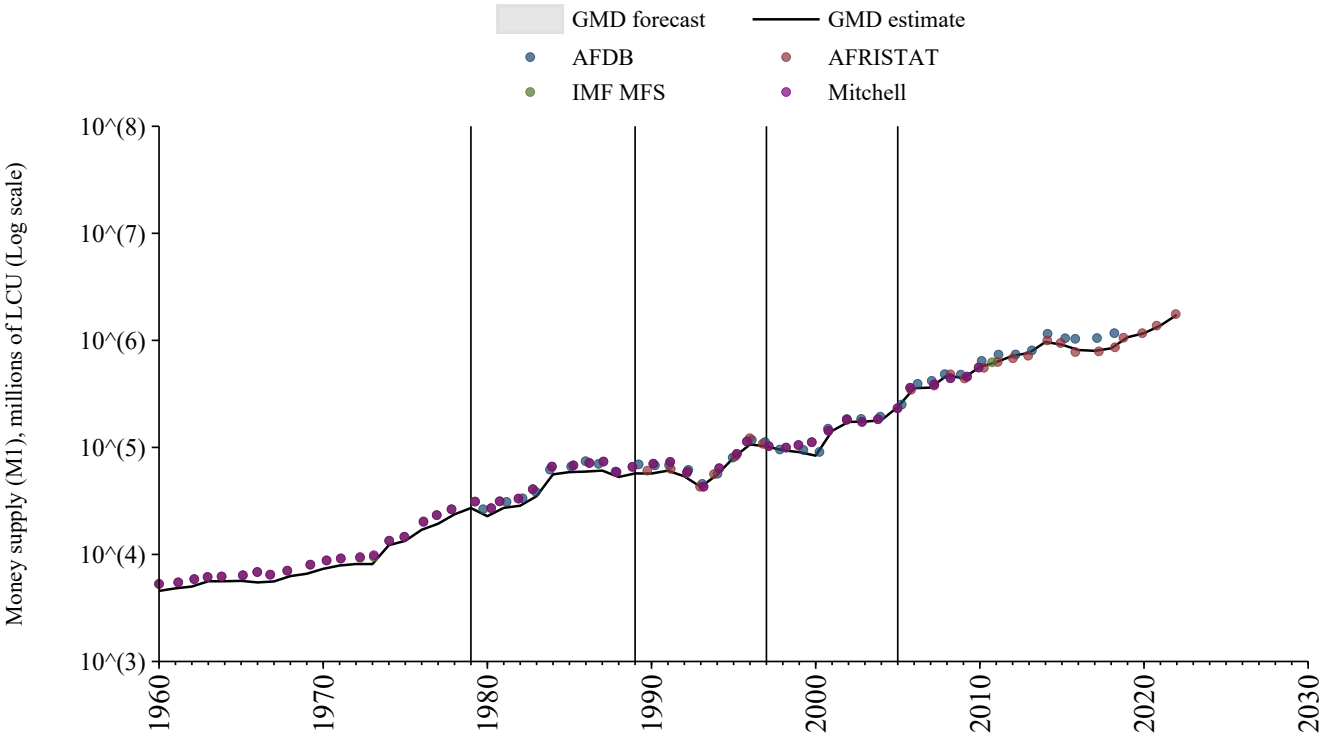
Money supply (M0)

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1958 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 135%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024b) | 1960 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 131.2%). |
| African Union (2024) | 1990 - 1997 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 106.1%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024b) | 1998 - 2005 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 122.6%). |
| African Union (2024) | 2006 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



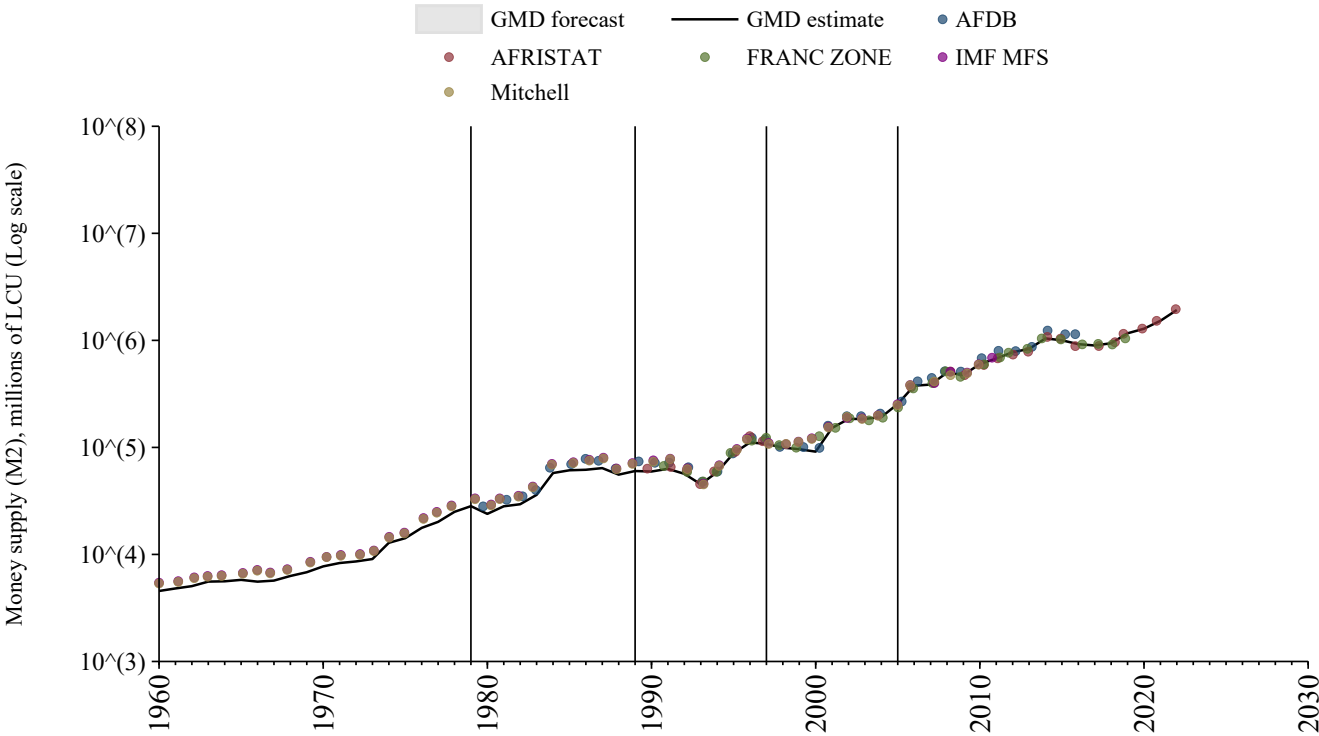
Money supply (M1)

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024b) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 86%). |
| Bank (2024) | 1980 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 86%). |
| African Union (2024) | 1990 - 1997 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 94%). |
| Bank (2024) | 1998 - 2005 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 94.3%). |
| African Union (2024) | 2006 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



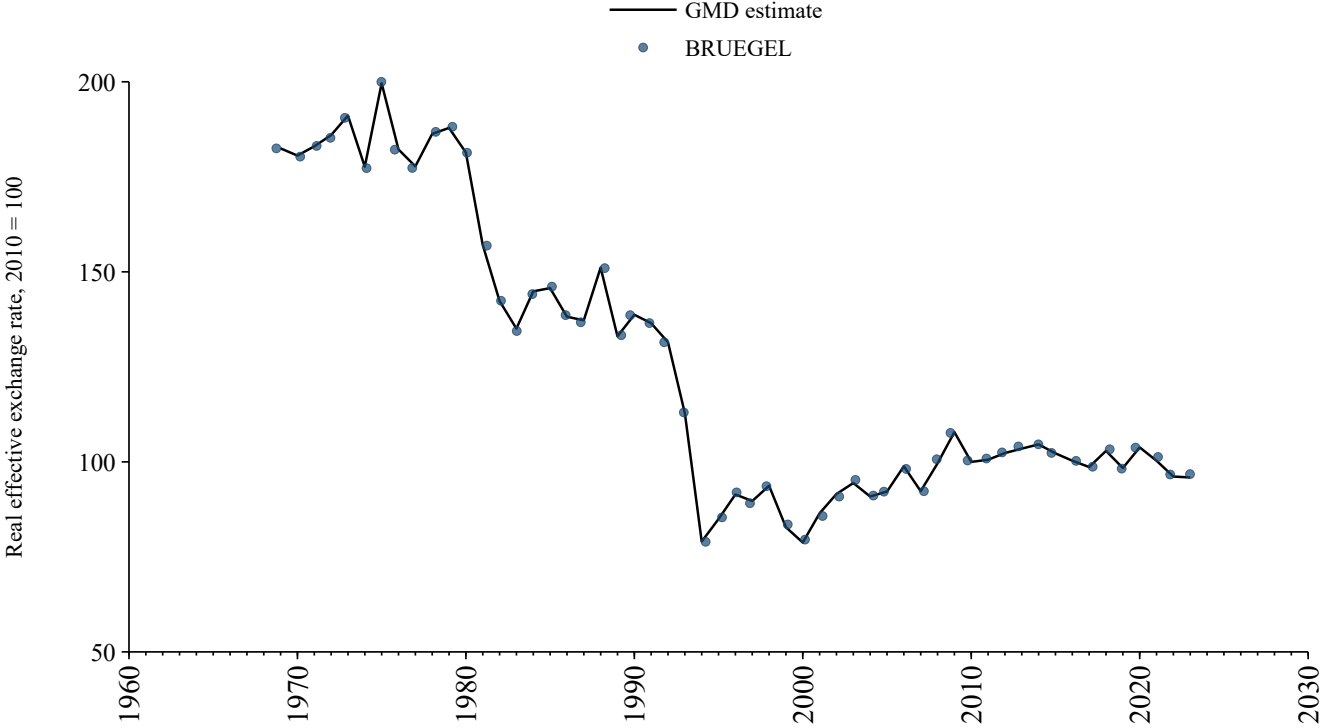
Money supply (M2)

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024b) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 85%). |
| Bank (2024) | 1980 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 85%). |
| African Union (2024) | 1990 - 1997 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 94%). |
| Bank (2024) | 1998 - 2005 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 94.3%). |
| African Union (2024) | 2006 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



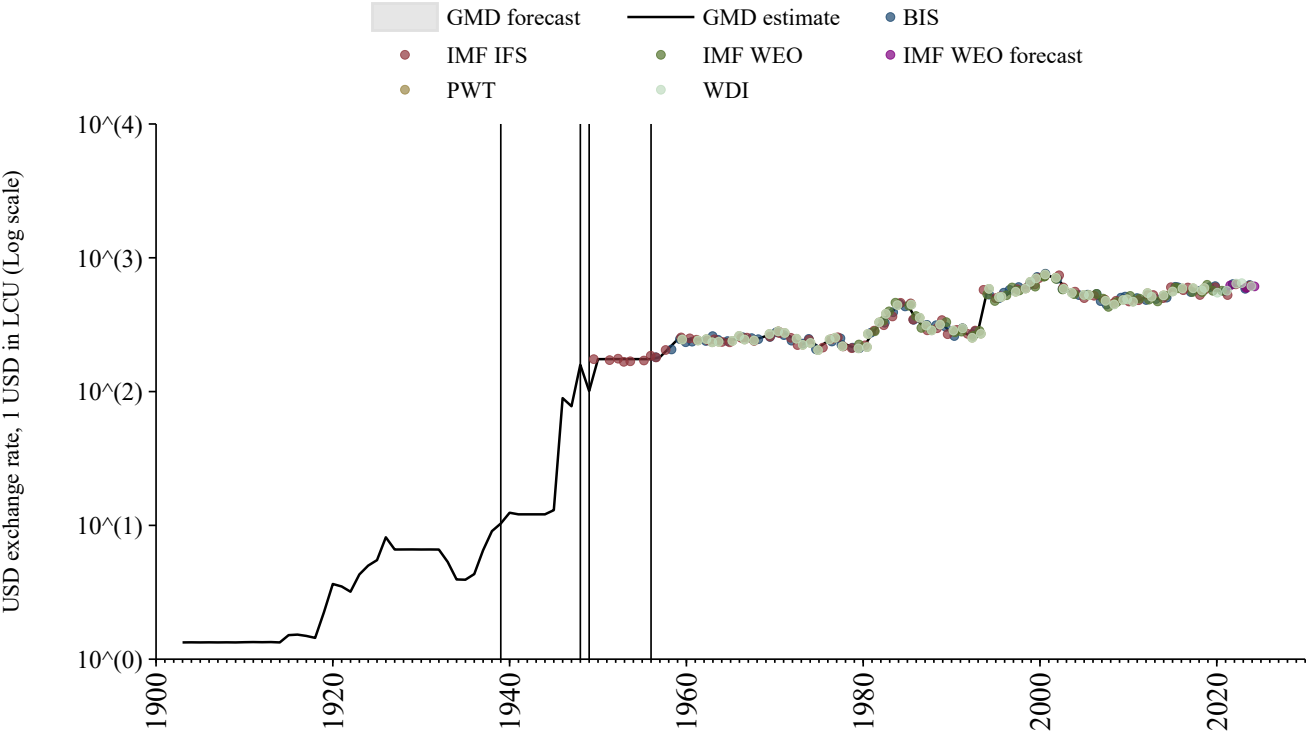
Real effective exchange rate

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Darvas (2021) | 1969 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



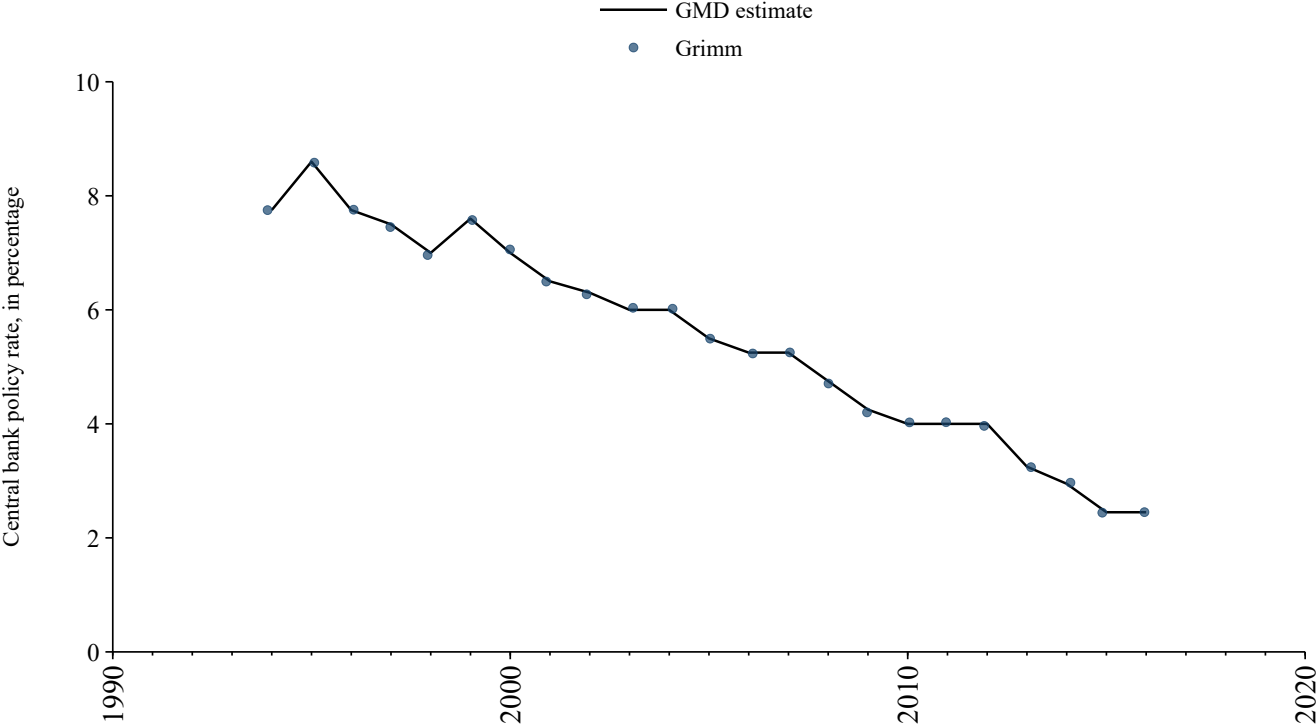
USD exchange rate

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|--|
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1903 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024a) | 1950 - 1956 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1957. |
| Bank for International Settlements (2024) | 1957 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



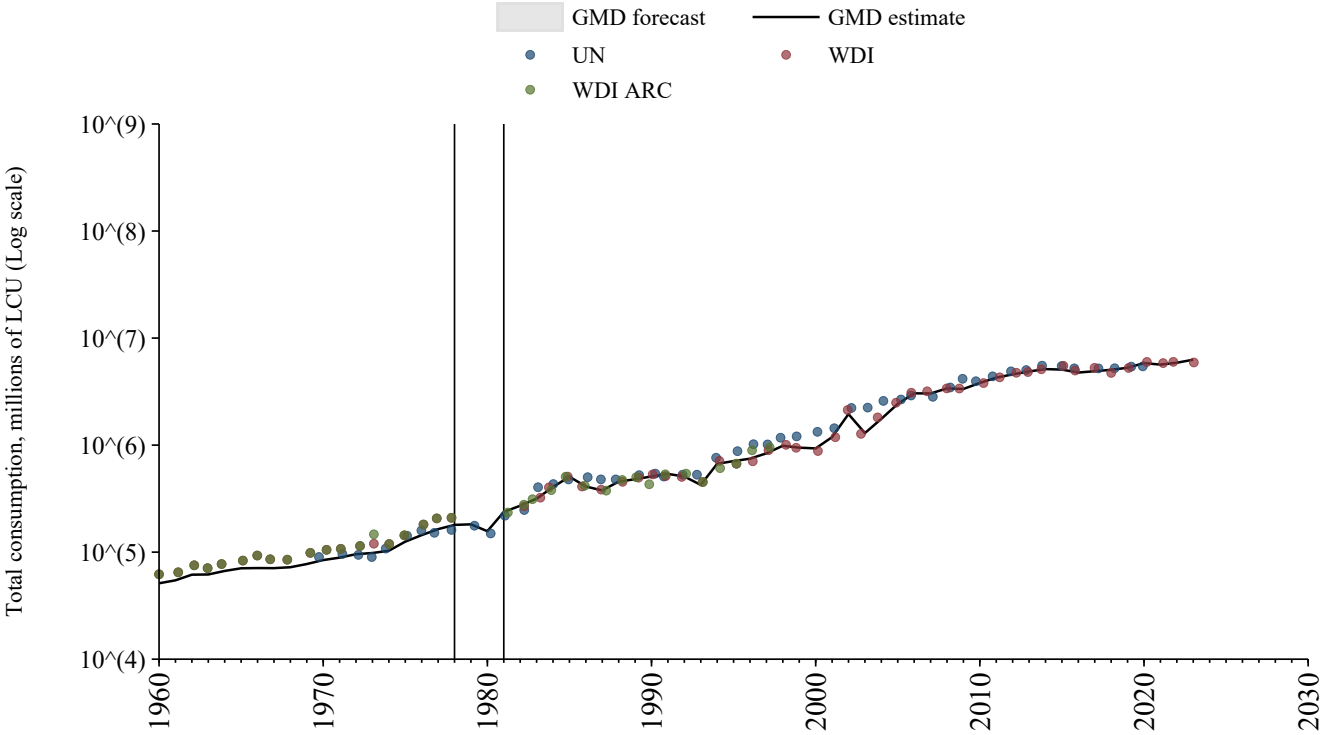
Central bank policy rate

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Grimm (2024) | 1994 - 2016 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2017. |



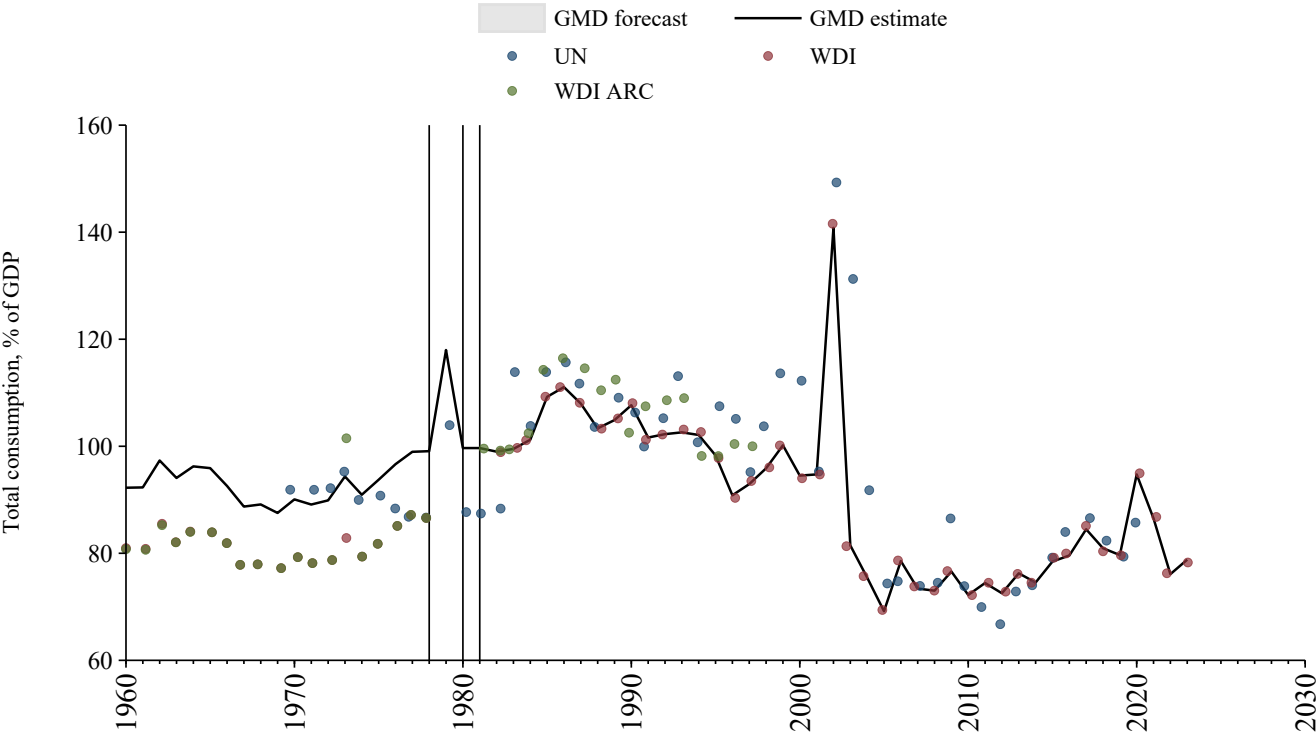
Total consumption

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1978 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 82.2%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1979 - 1981 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 107.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1982 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



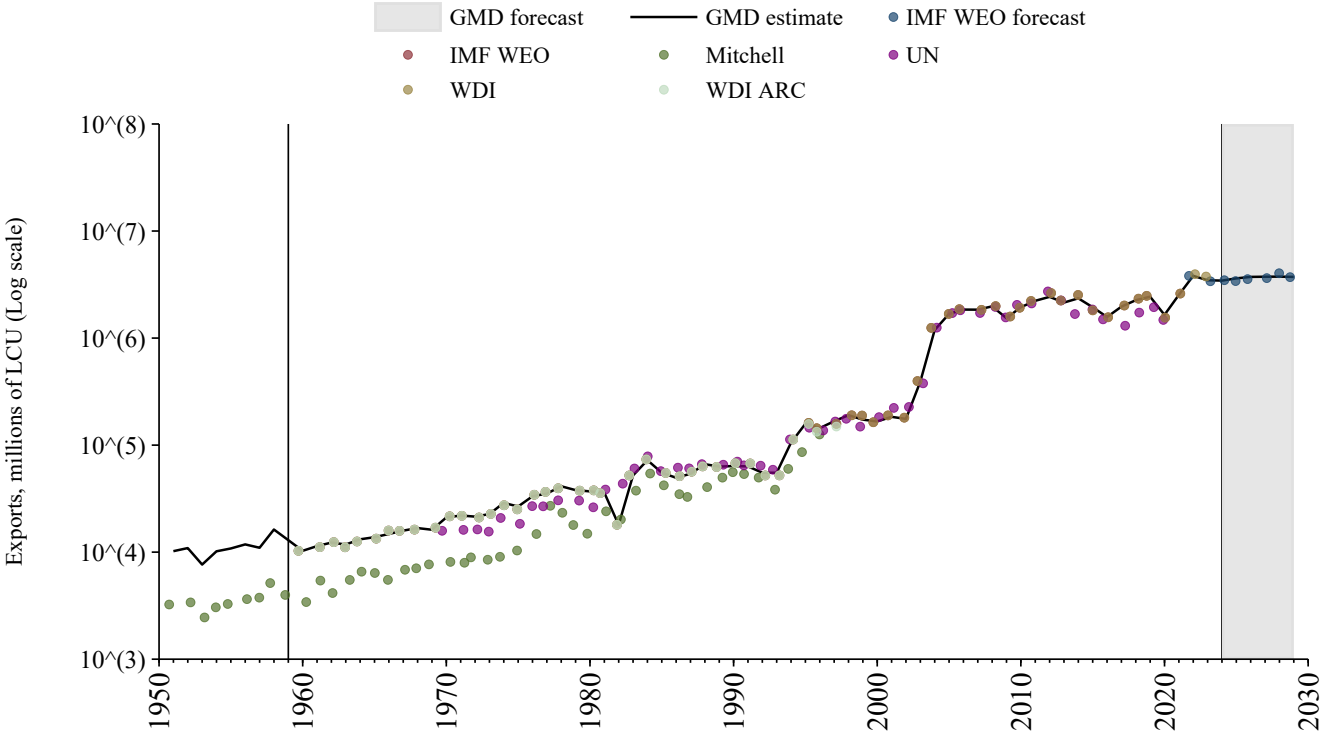
Total consumption to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1978 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 113.9%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1979 - 1980 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 113.9%). |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1981 - 1981 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1982. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1982 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



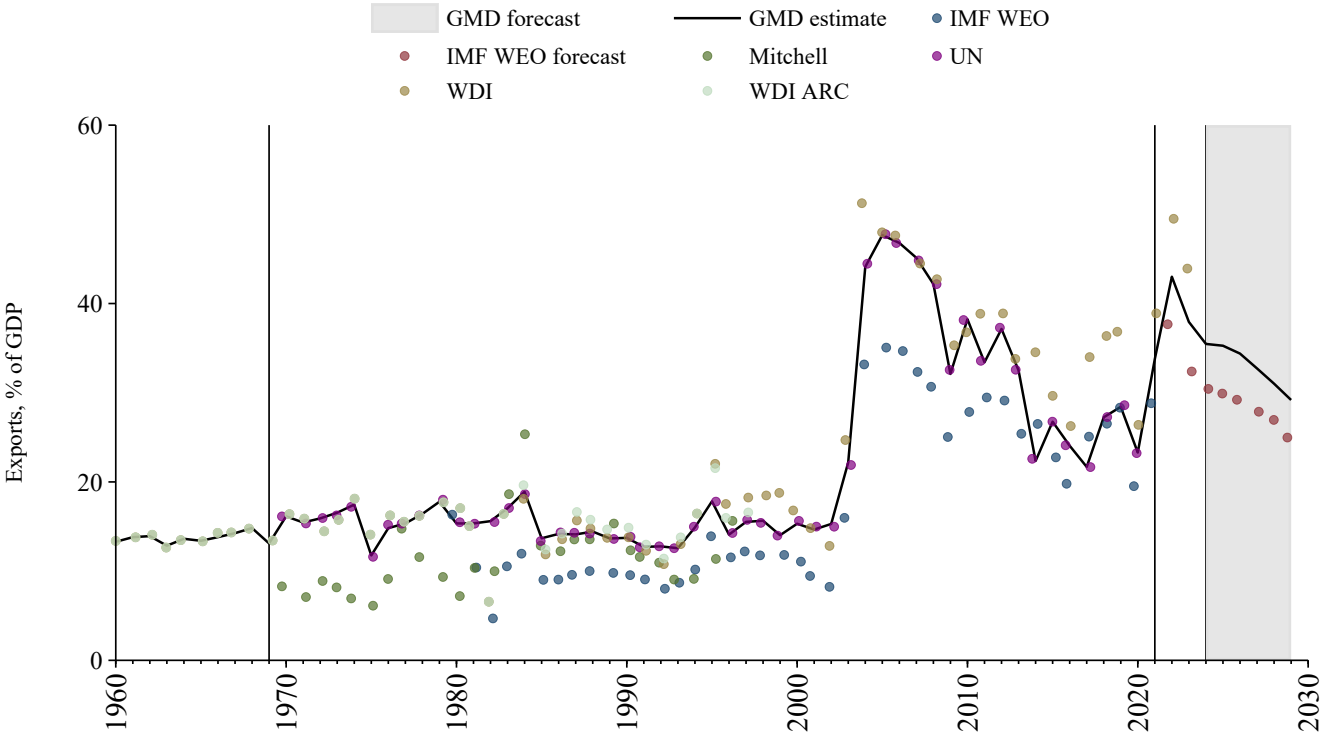
Exports

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1951 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 314.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



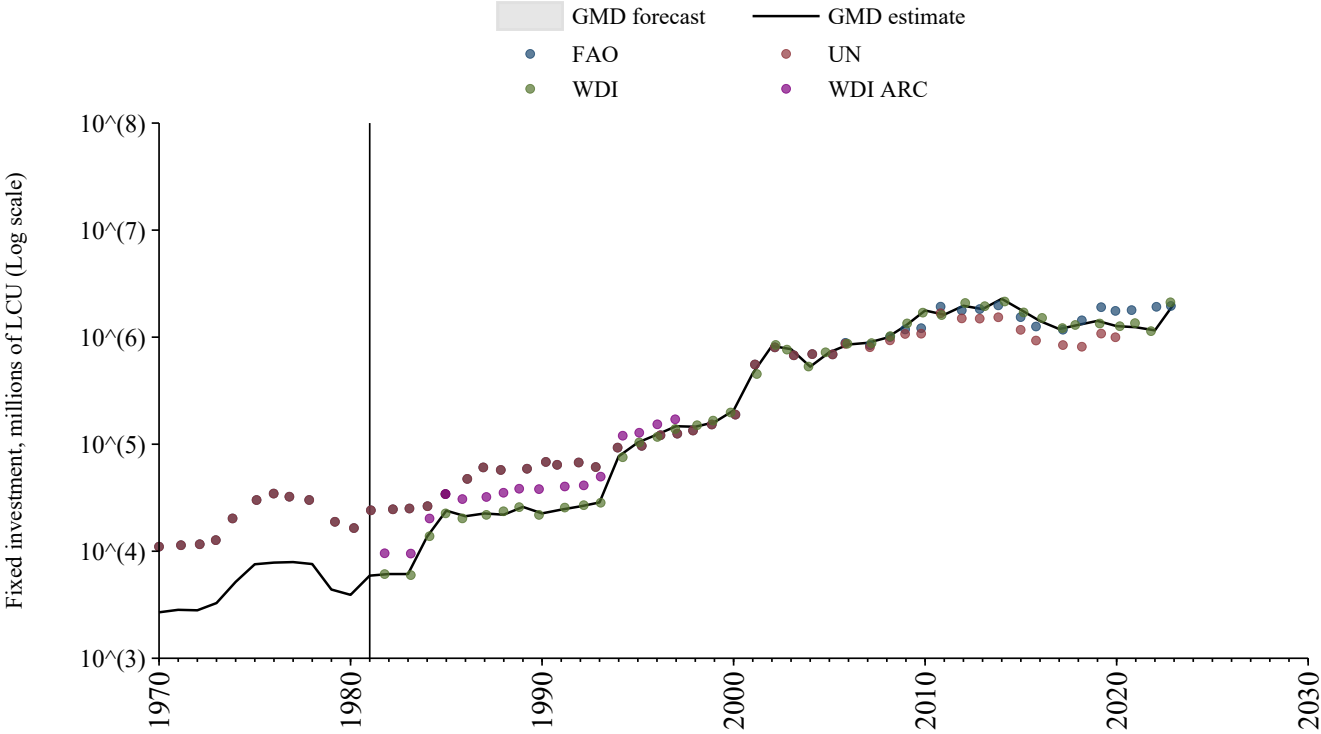
Exports to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.3%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| World Bank (2024) | 2021 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 87.2%). |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 116.7%). |



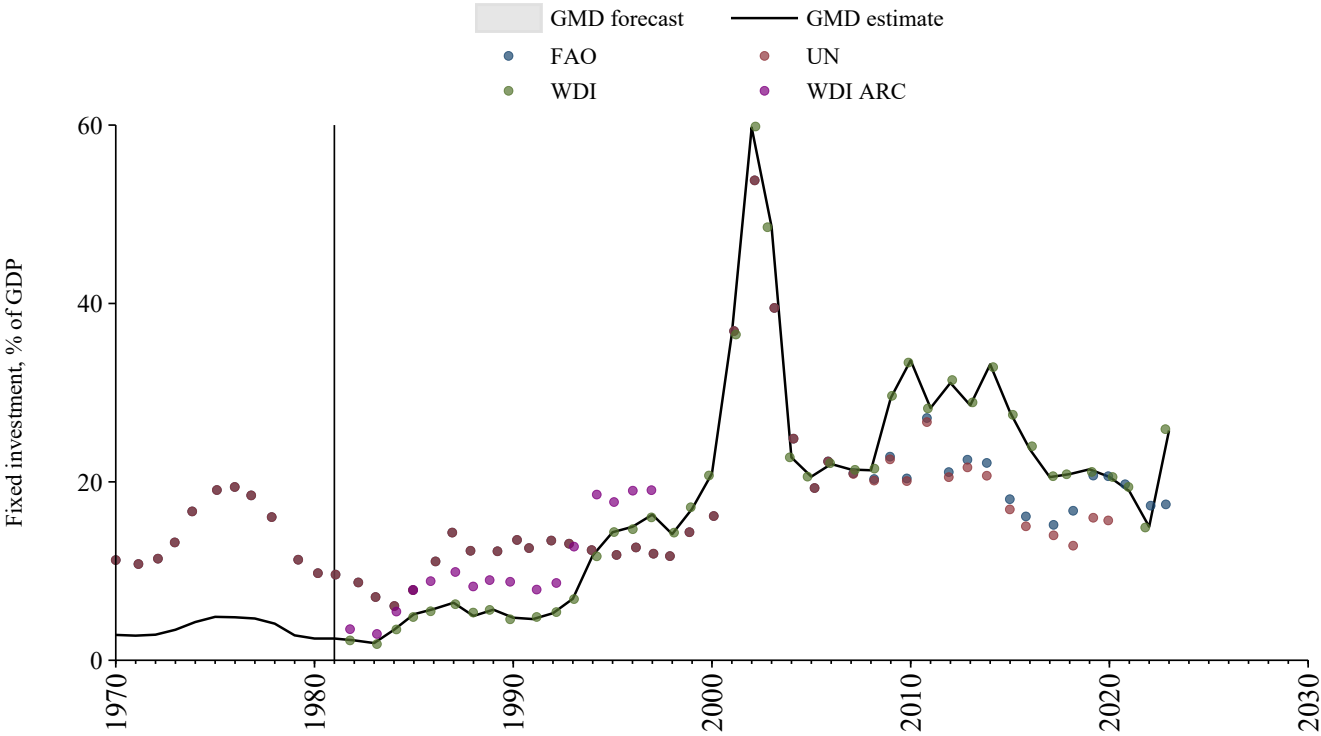
Fixed investment

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1981 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1982. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1982 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



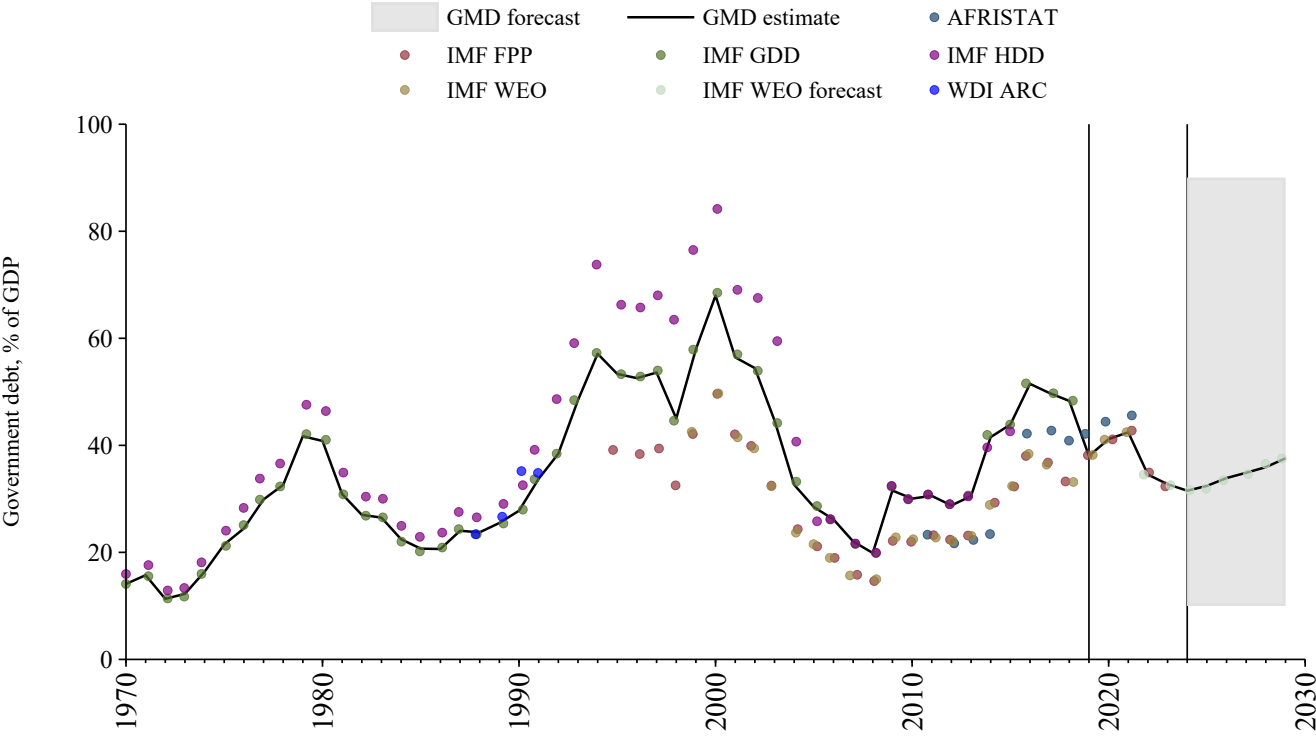
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1981 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1982. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1982 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



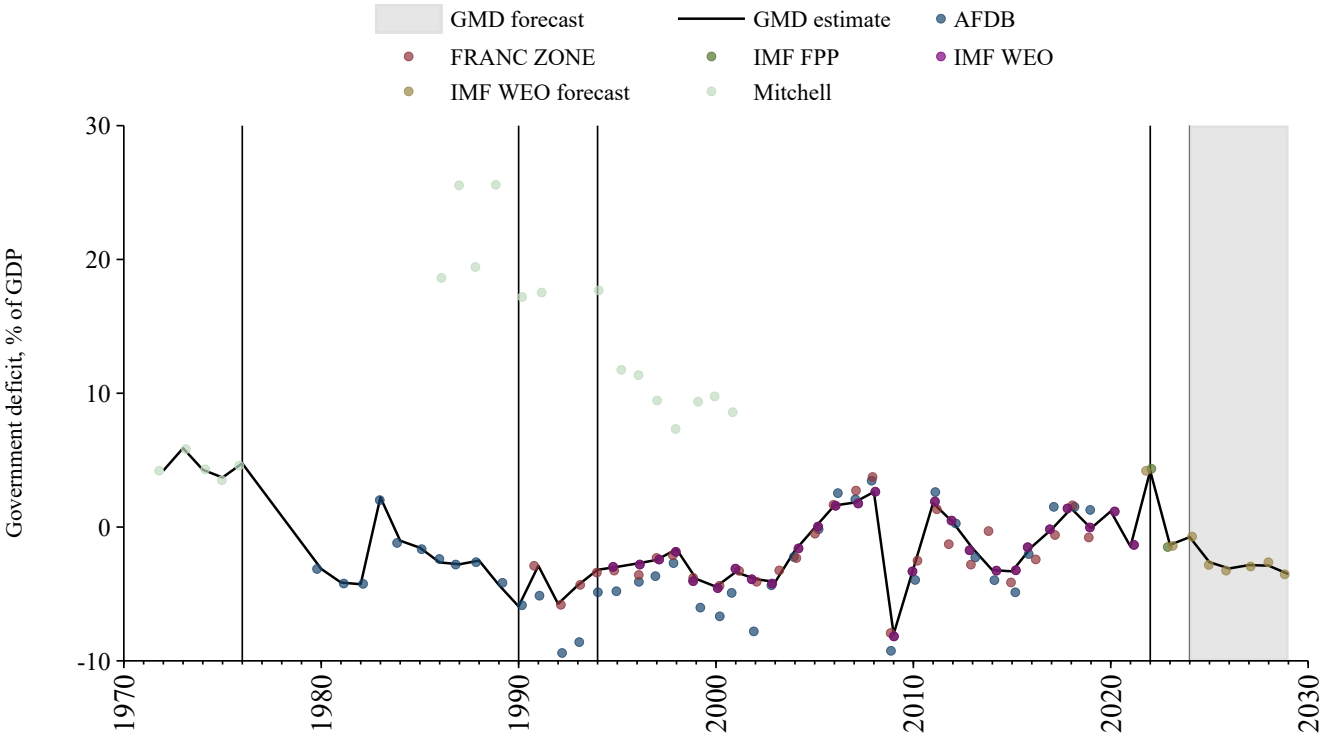
Government debt

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1970 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. Data refers to central government. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2019 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



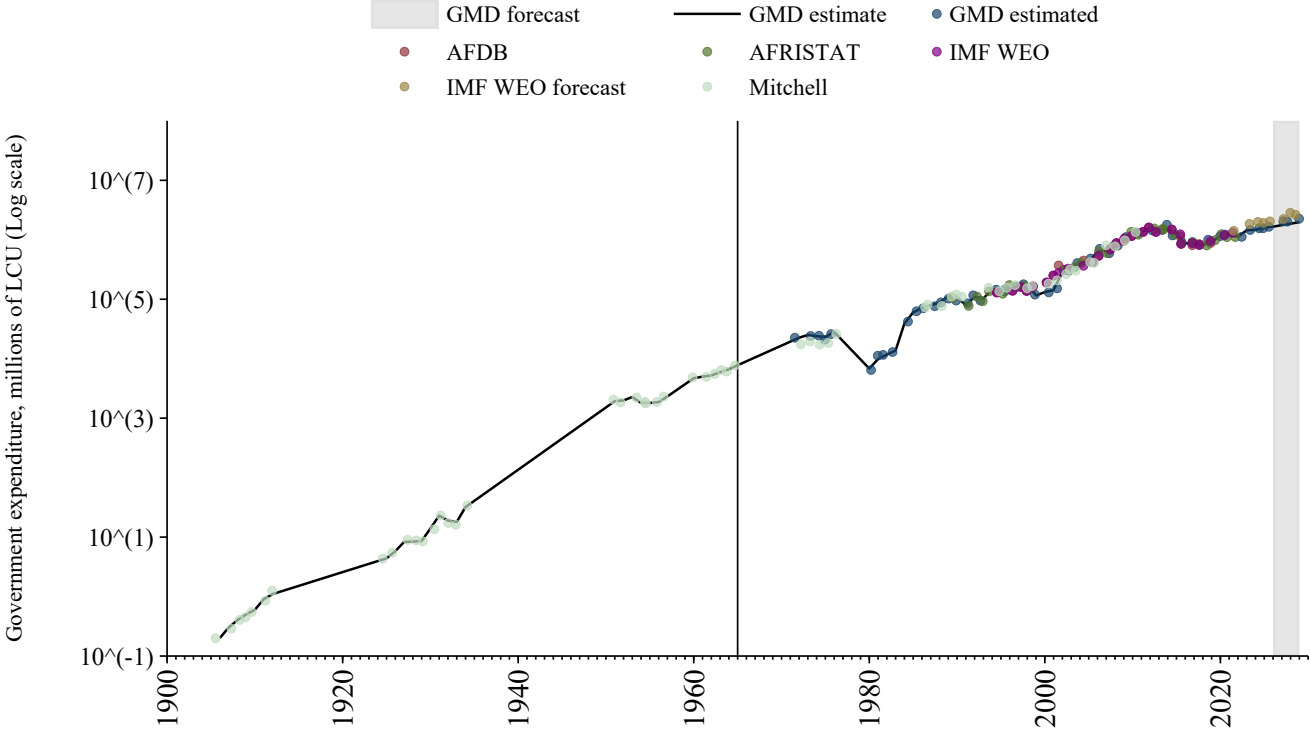
Government deficit

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1972 - 1976 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1977. |
| Bank (2024) | 1977 - 1990 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1991. |
| Banque de France (2024) | 1991 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995. |
| WEO (2024a) | 1995 - 2021 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2022 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



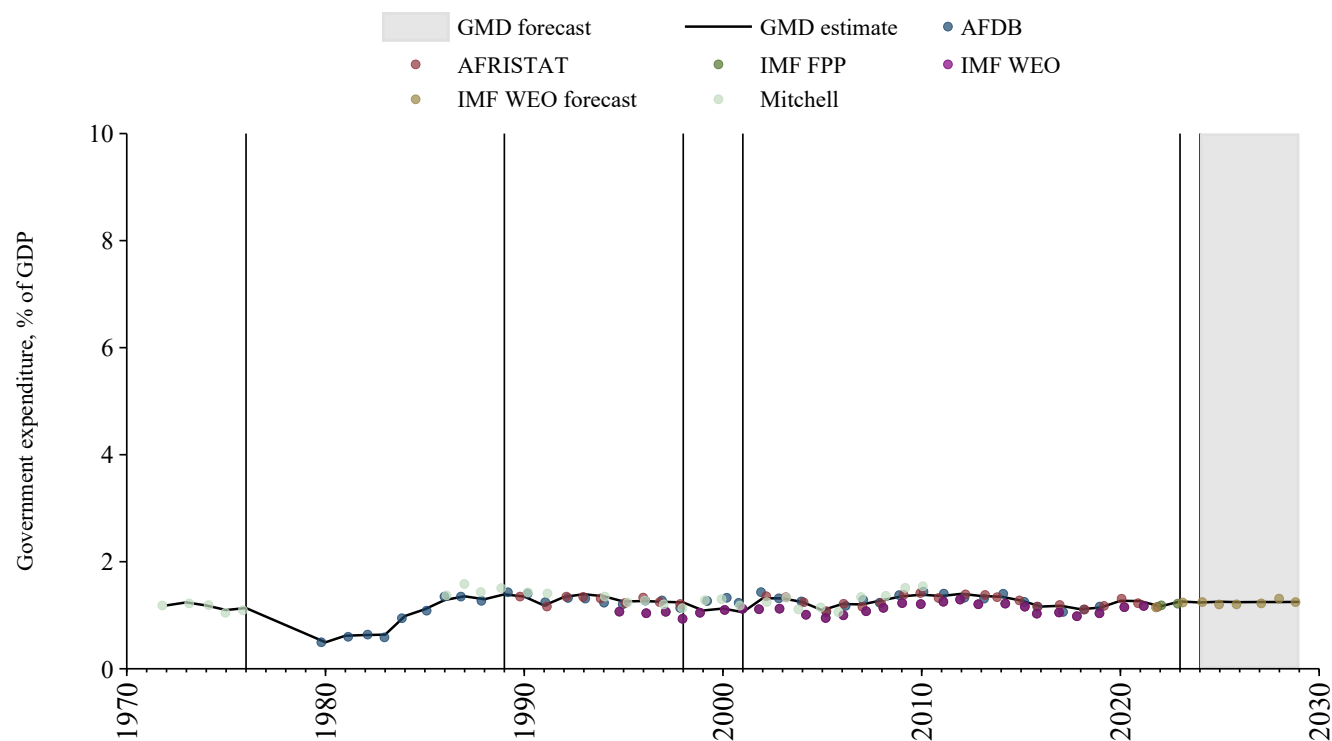
Government expenditure

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1906 - 1965 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1966. |
| Müller et al. (2025) | 1966 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



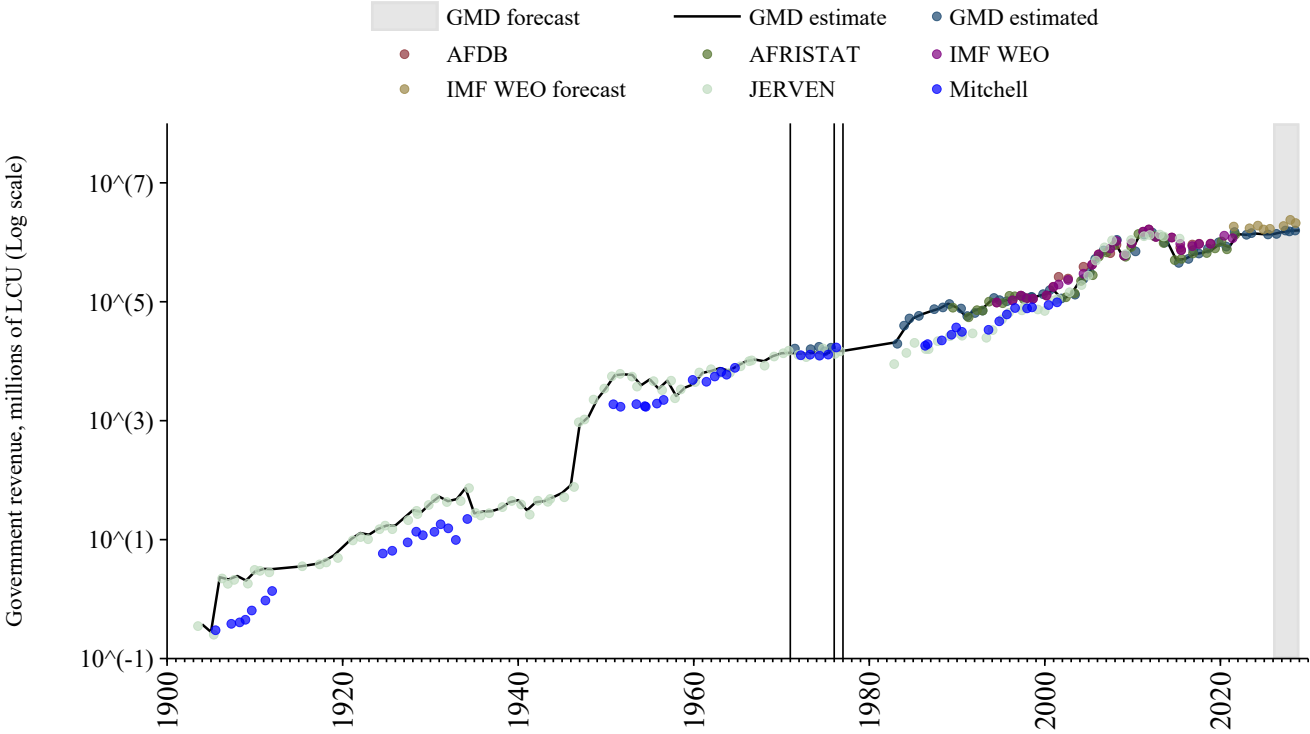
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1972 - 1976 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1977. Data refers to central government. |
| Bank (2024) | 1977 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. Data refers to general government. |
| African Union (2024) | 1990 - 1998 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1999. Data refers to general government. |
| WEO (2024a) | 1999 - 2001 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2002. Data refers to general government. |
| African Union (2024) | 2002 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2023 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



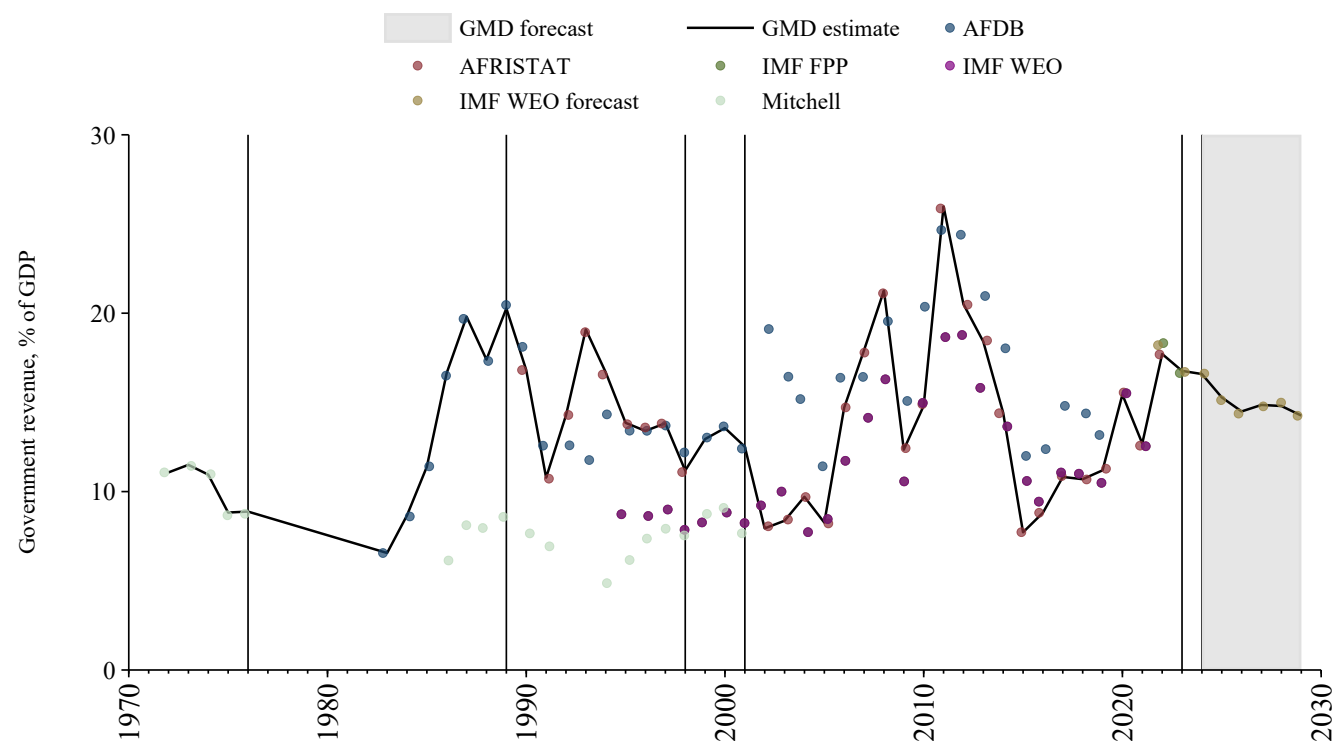
Government revenue

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1904 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 106.7%). |
| Müller et al. (2025) | 1972 - 1976 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 81.4%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1977 - 1977 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1978. |
| Müller et al. (2025) | 1978 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



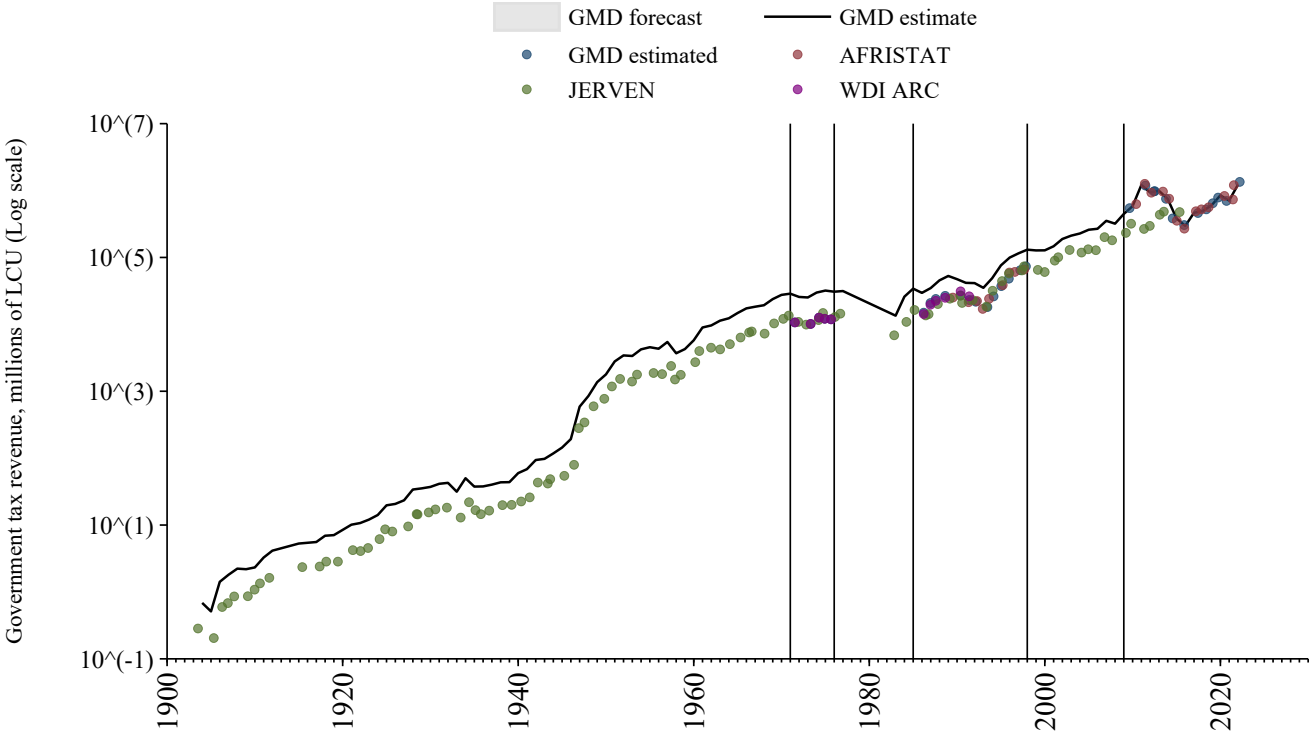
Government revenue to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1972 - 1976 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1977. Data refers to central government. |
| Bank (2024) | 1977 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. Data refers to general government. |
| African Union (2024) | 1990 - 1998 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1999. Data refers to general government. |
| Bank (2024) | 1999 - 2001 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2002. Data refers to general government. |
| African Union (2024) | 2002 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 2023 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



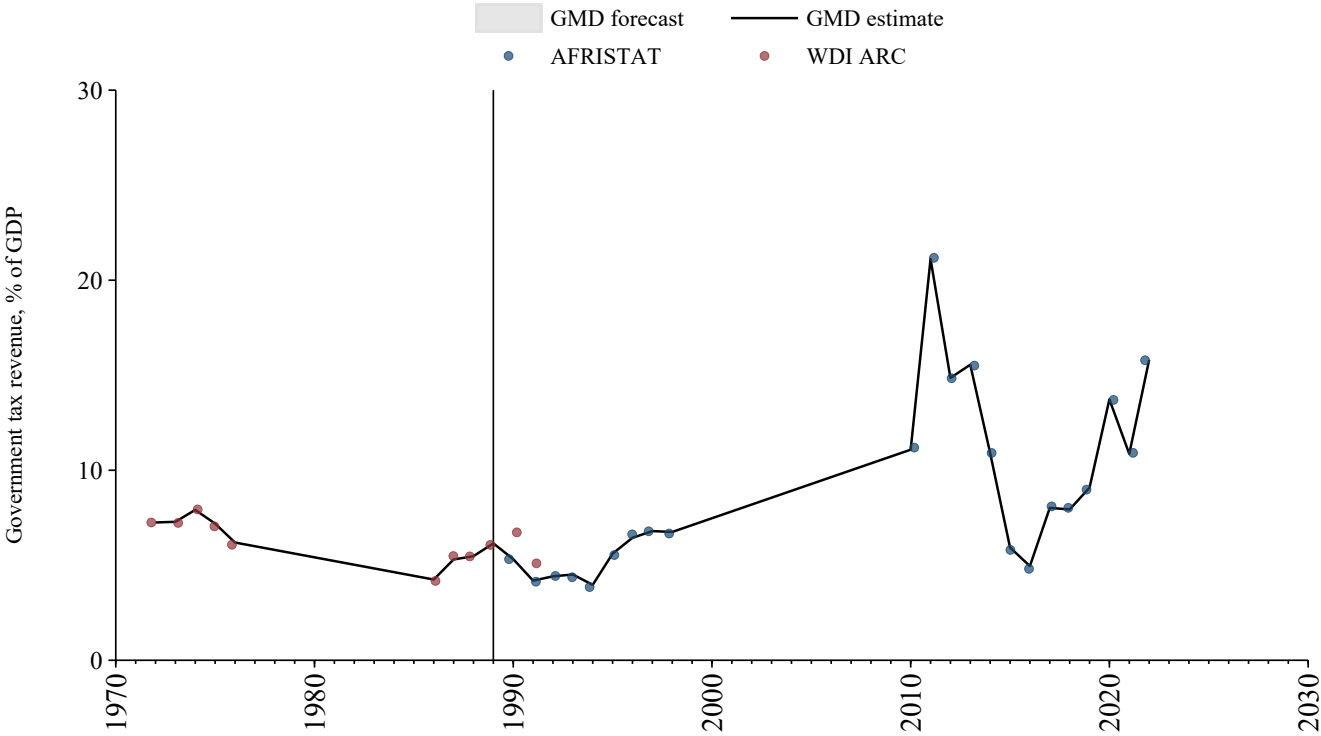
Government tax revenue

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1904 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 241.6%). |
| Müller et al. (2025) | 1972 - 1976 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 240.2%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1977 - 1985 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 215%). |
| Müller et al. (2025) | 1986 - 1998 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 188.1%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1999 - 2009 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 187%). |
| Müller et al. (2025) | 2010 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



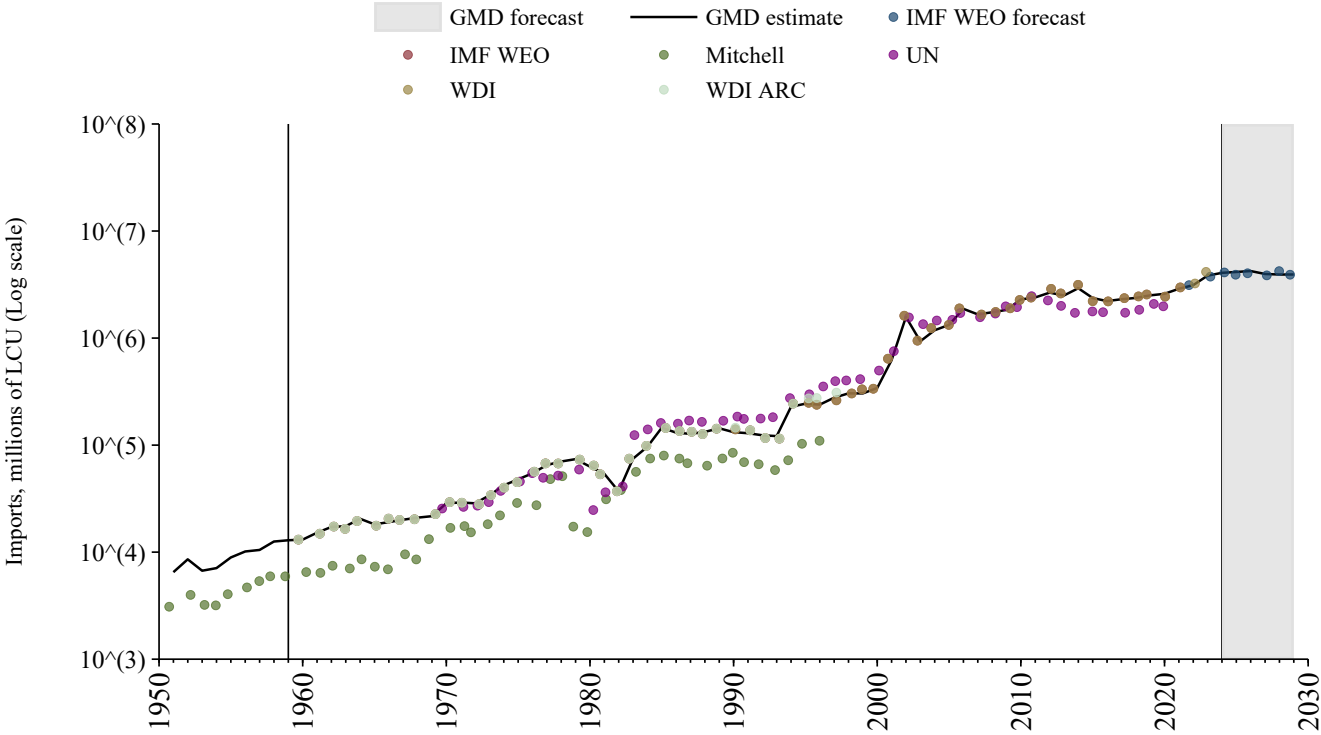
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1972 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. Data refers to central government. |
| African Union (2024) | 1990 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government. |



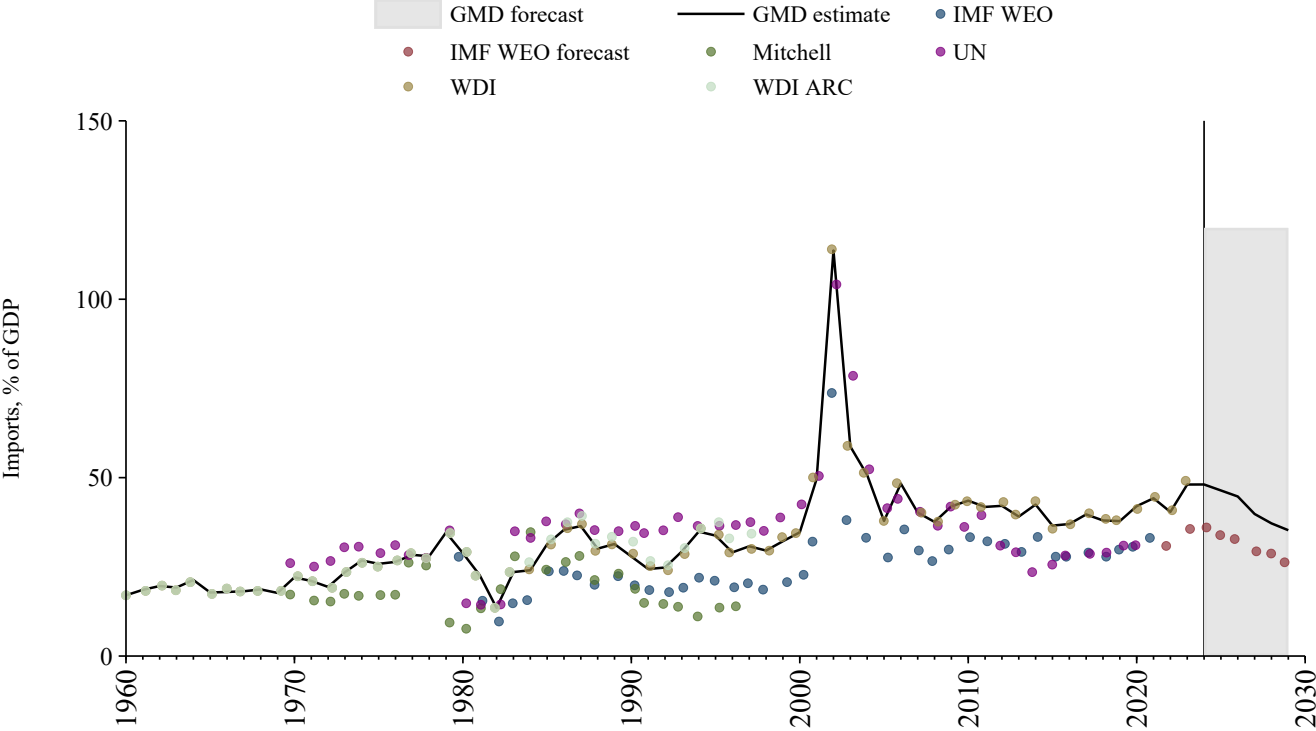
Imports

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1951 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 210.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



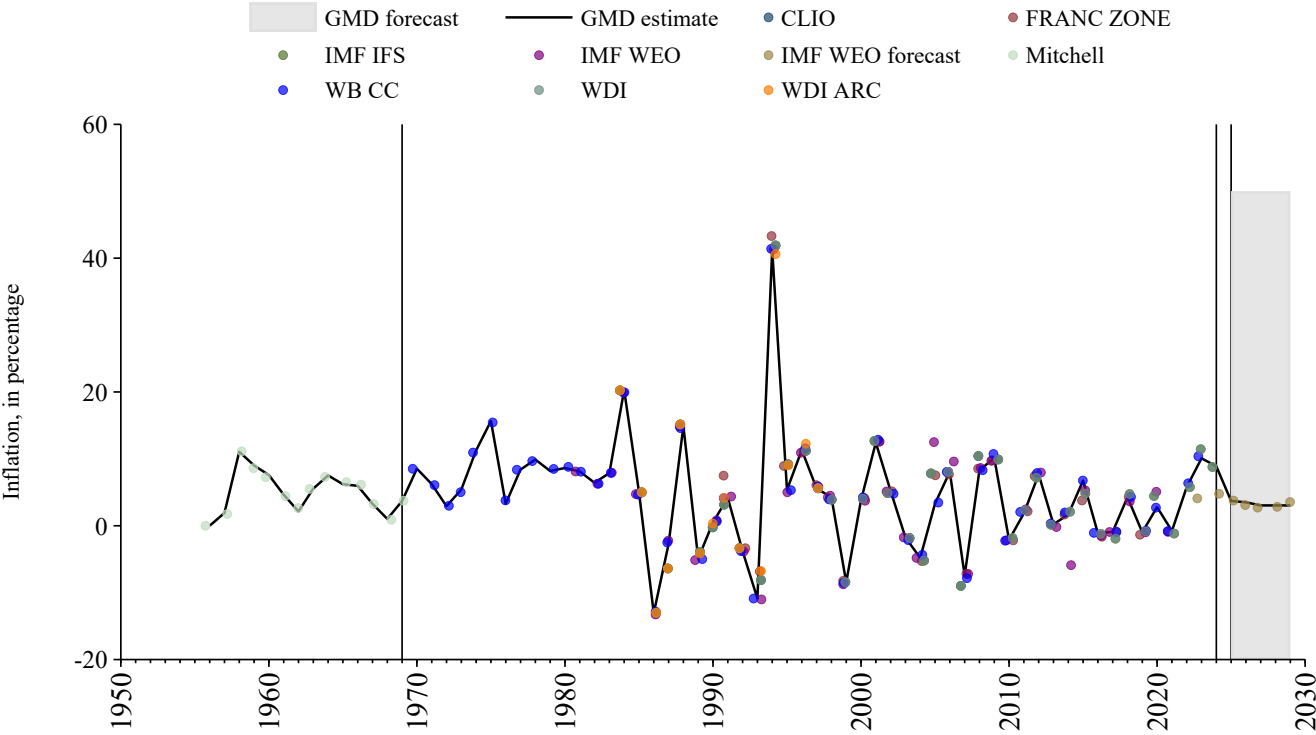
Imports to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



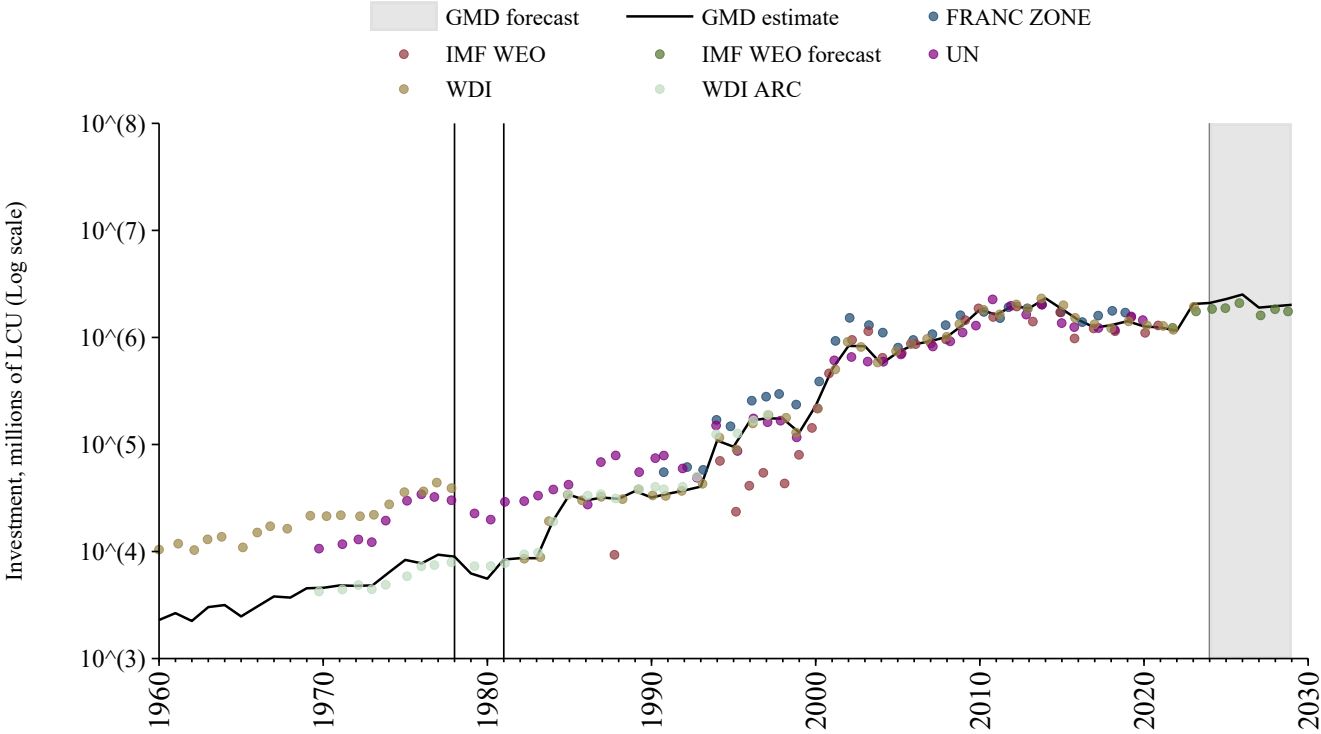
Inflation

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1956 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970. |
| Ha et al. (2023) | 1970 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| World Bank (2024) | 2024 - 2024 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2025. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2025 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



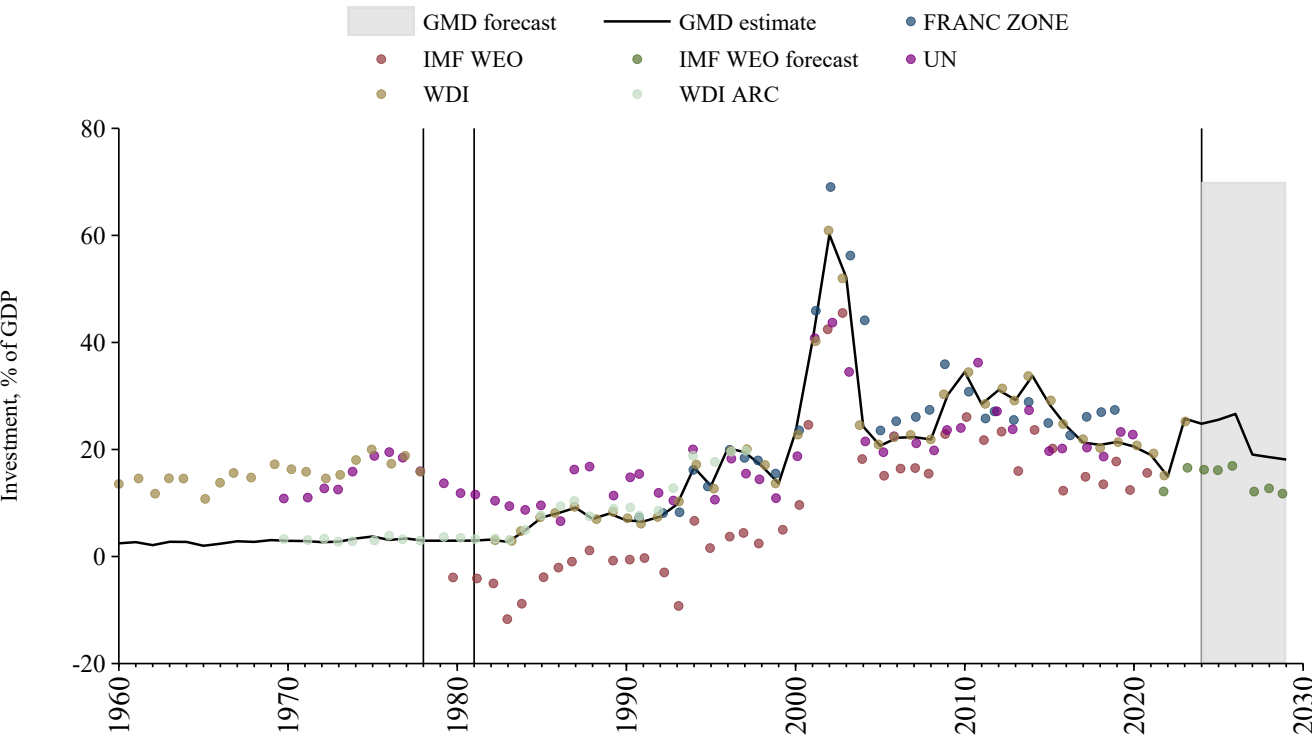
Investment

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1978 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 22%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1979 - 1981 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 28.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1982 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 114.7%). |



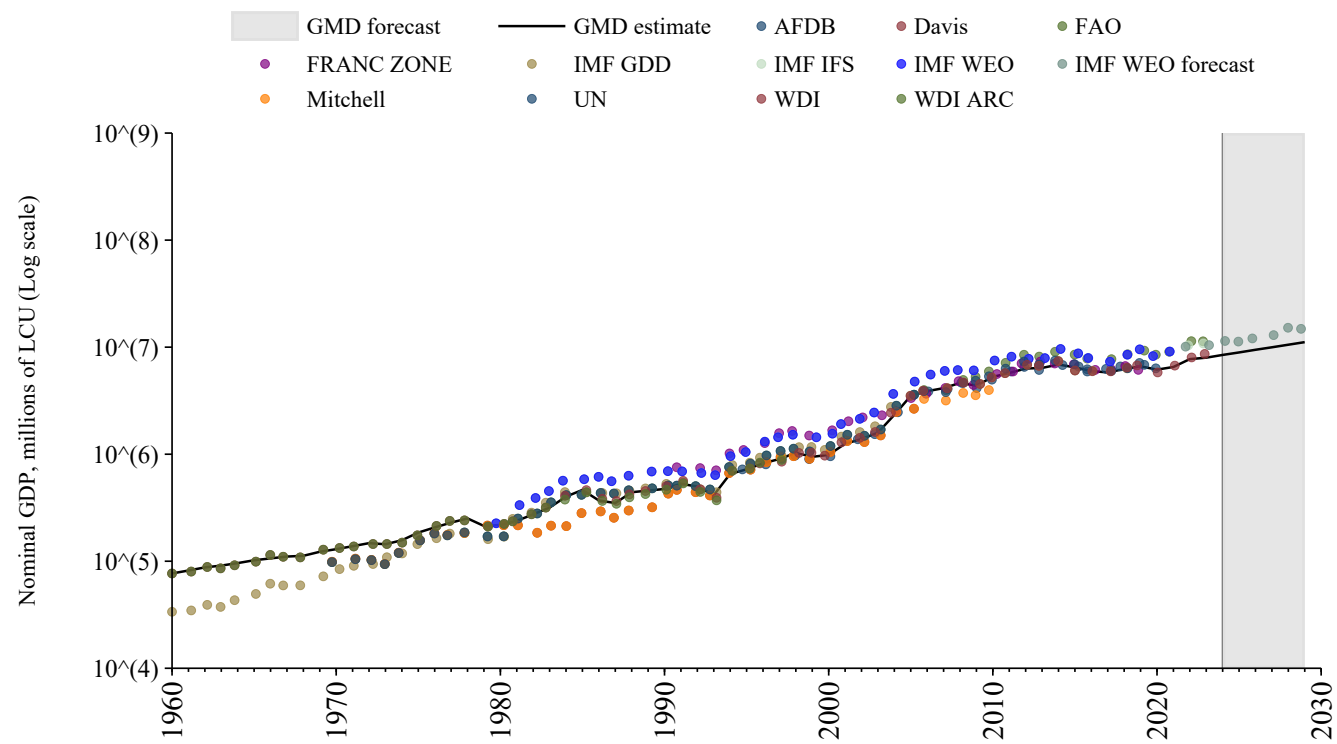
Investment to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1978 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 18.2%). |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1979 - 1981 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 90.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1982 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 153.6%). |



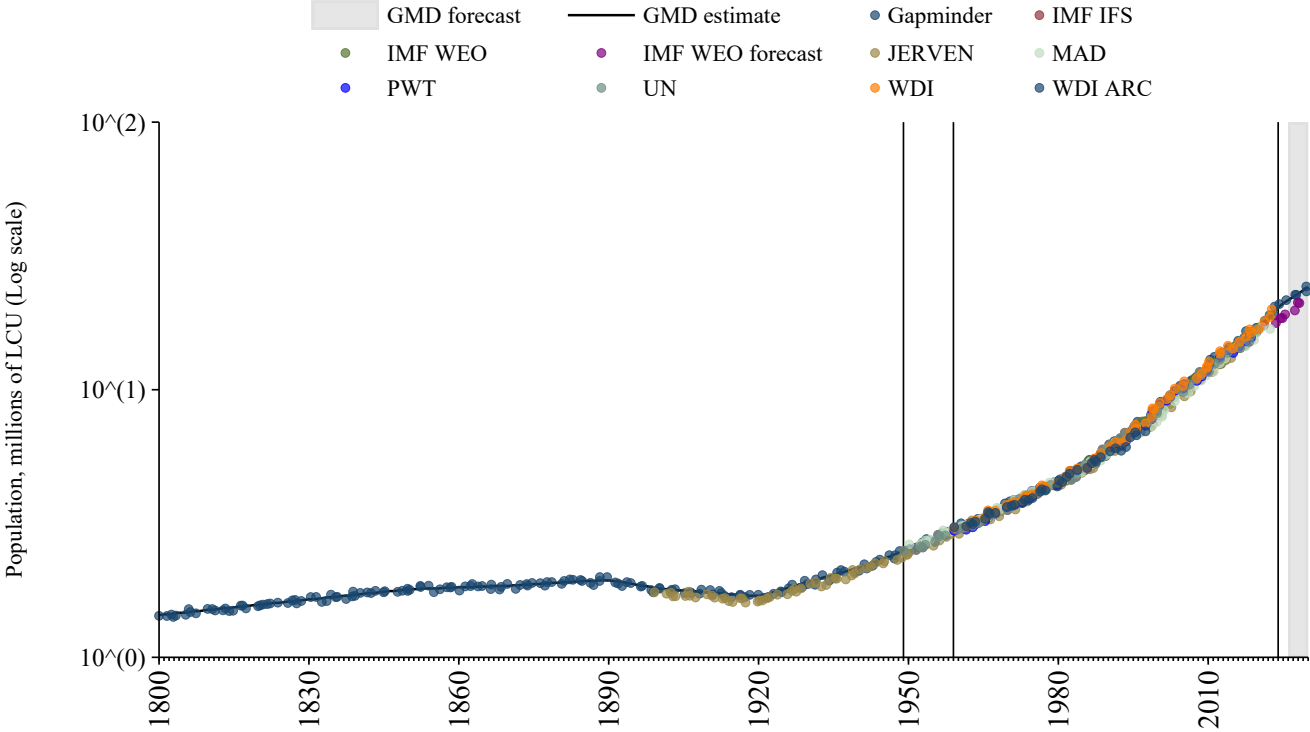
Nominal GDP

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



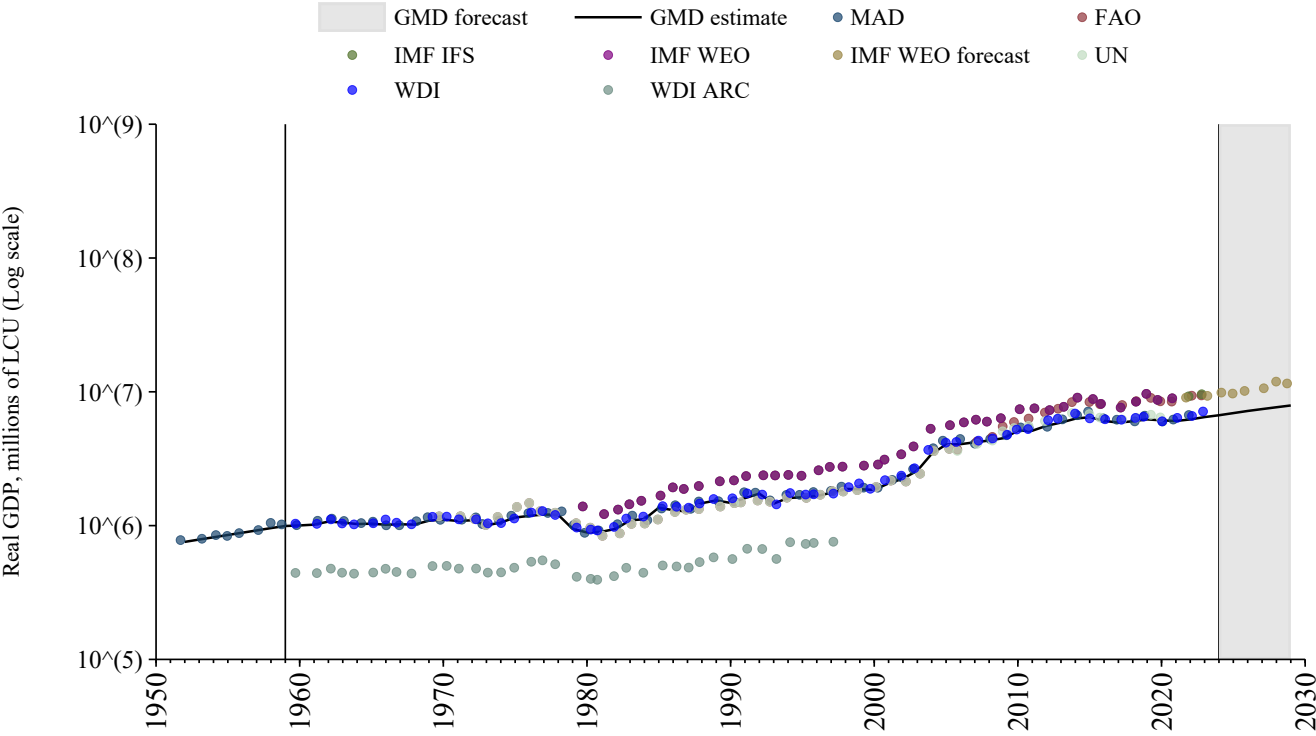
Population

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.5%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024a) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2024 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%). |



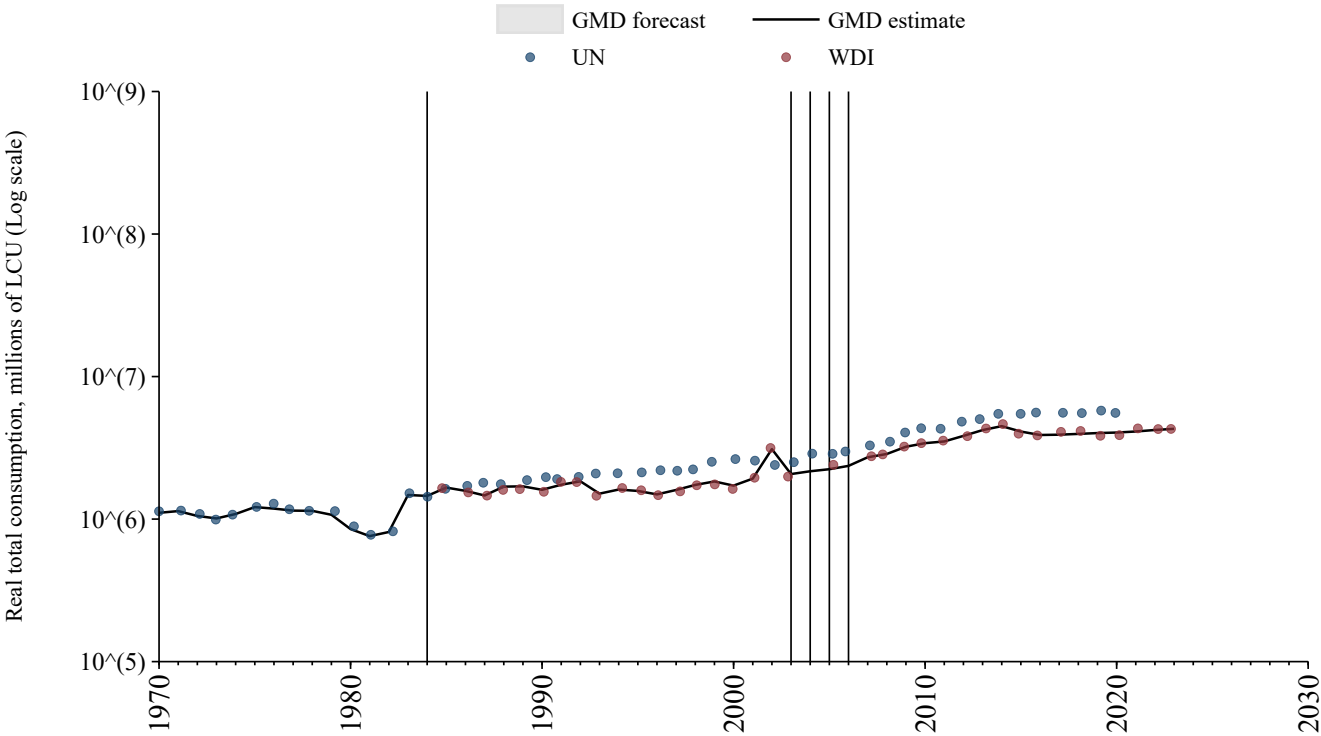
Real GDP

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 70.4%). |



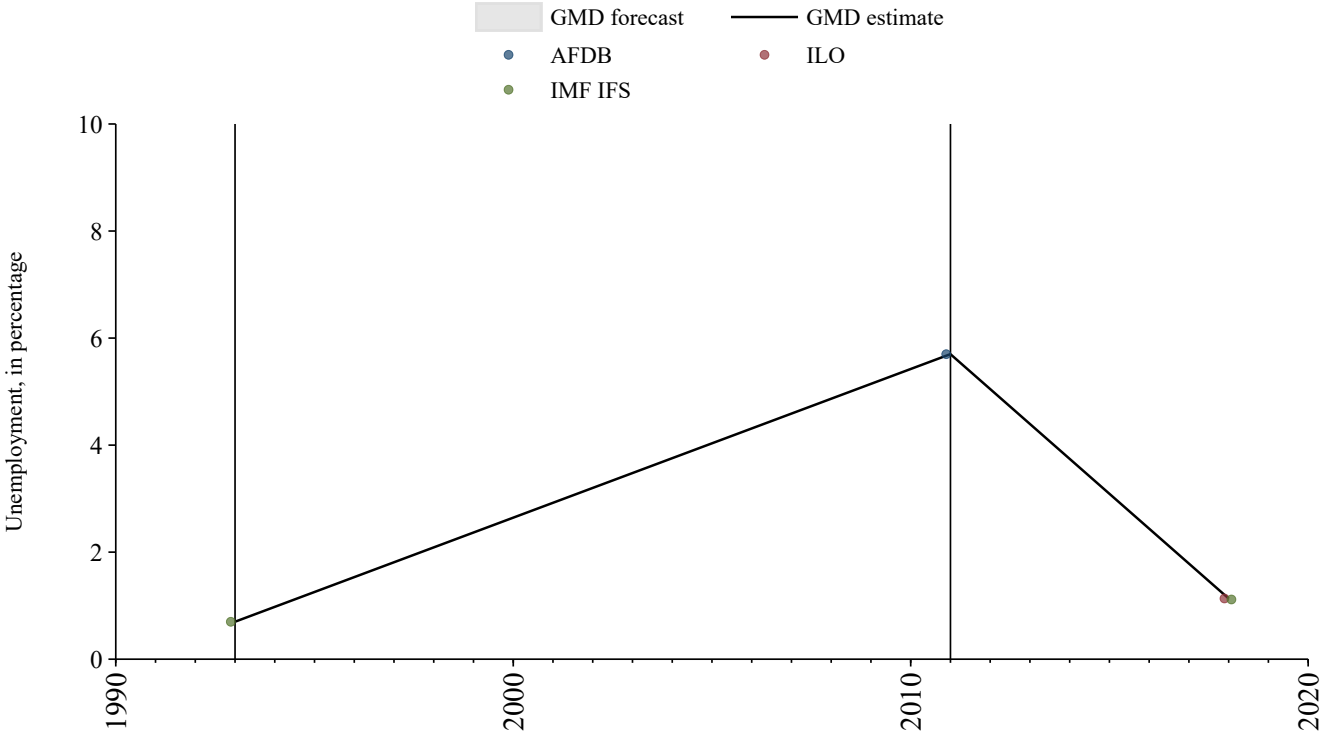
Real total consumption

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1984 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 97.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1985 - 2003 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 100.9%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 2004 - 2004 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 79.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 2005 - 2005 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 92.3%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 2006 - 2006 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2007: (ratio = 79.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 2007 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



Unemployment

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024a) | 1993 - 1993 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1994. |
| Bank (2024) | 1994 - 2011 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2012. |
| International Labour Organization (2024) | 2012 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. |



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