

# Imports to GDP

January 31, 2025

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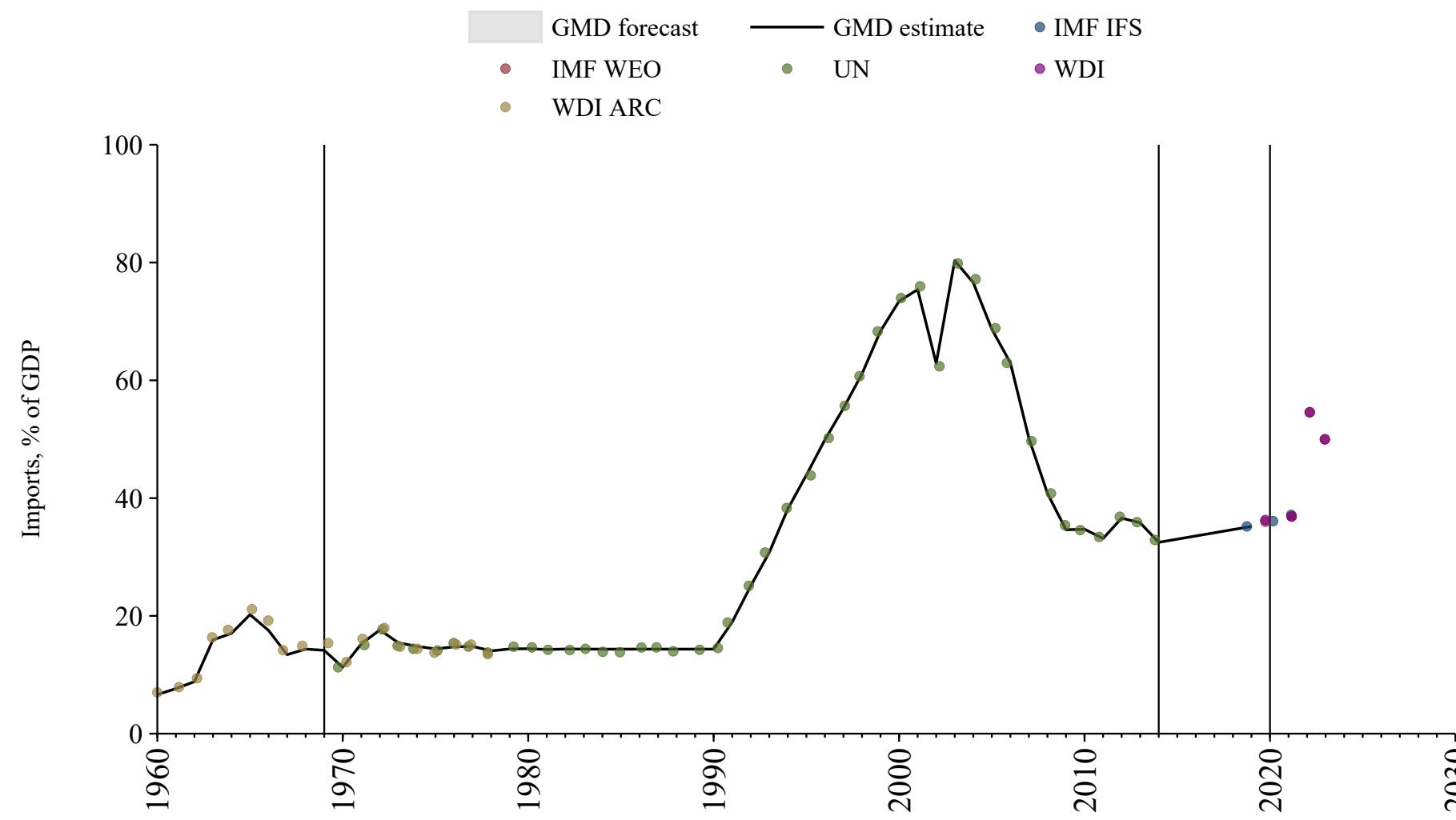
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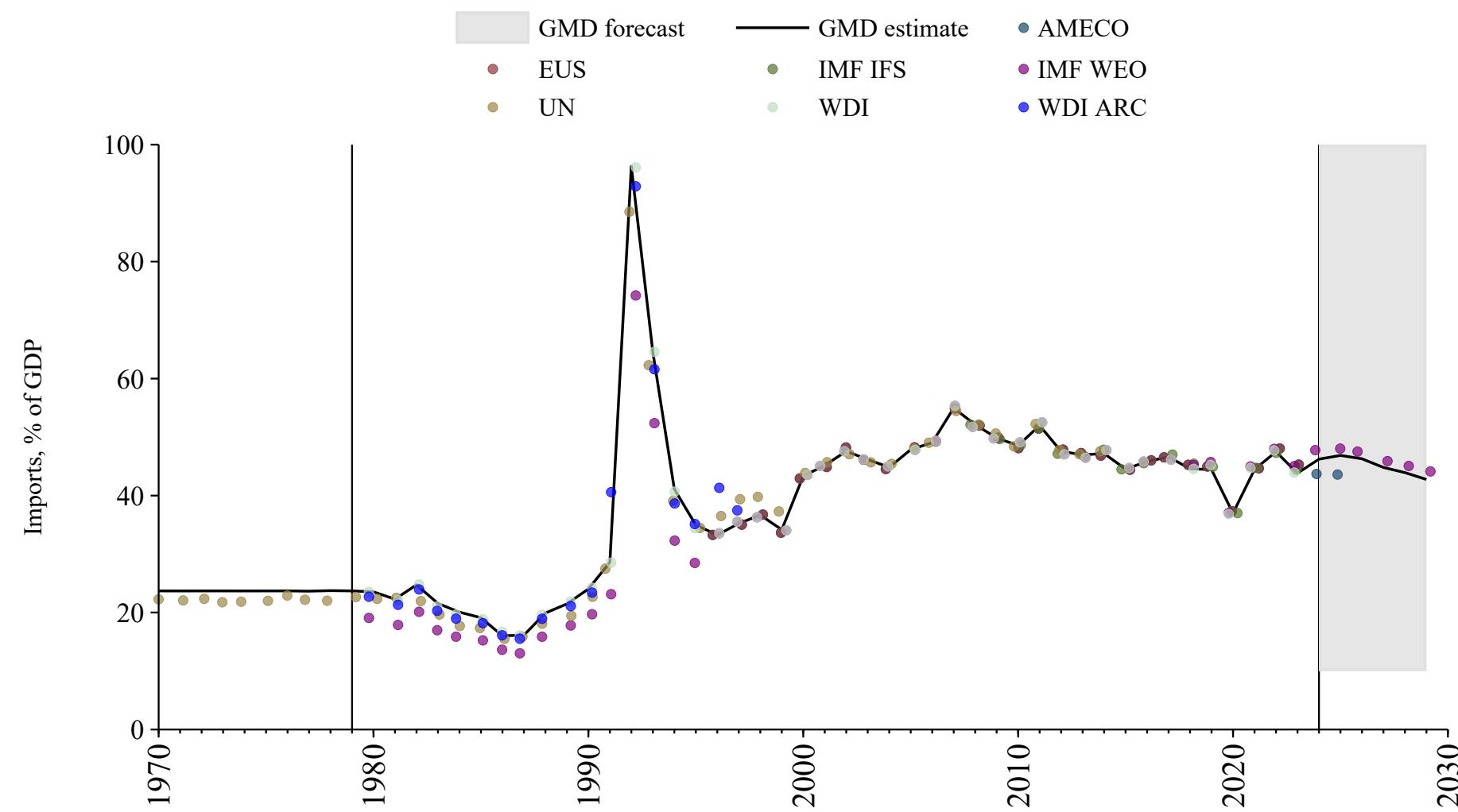
## Afghanistan

| Source                             | Time span   | Notes  |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999)       | 1960 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 94.4%). |
| United Nations (2024)              | 1970 - 2014 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2015                   |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 2015 - 2019 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |
| World Bank (2024)                  | 2020 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = .%).    |



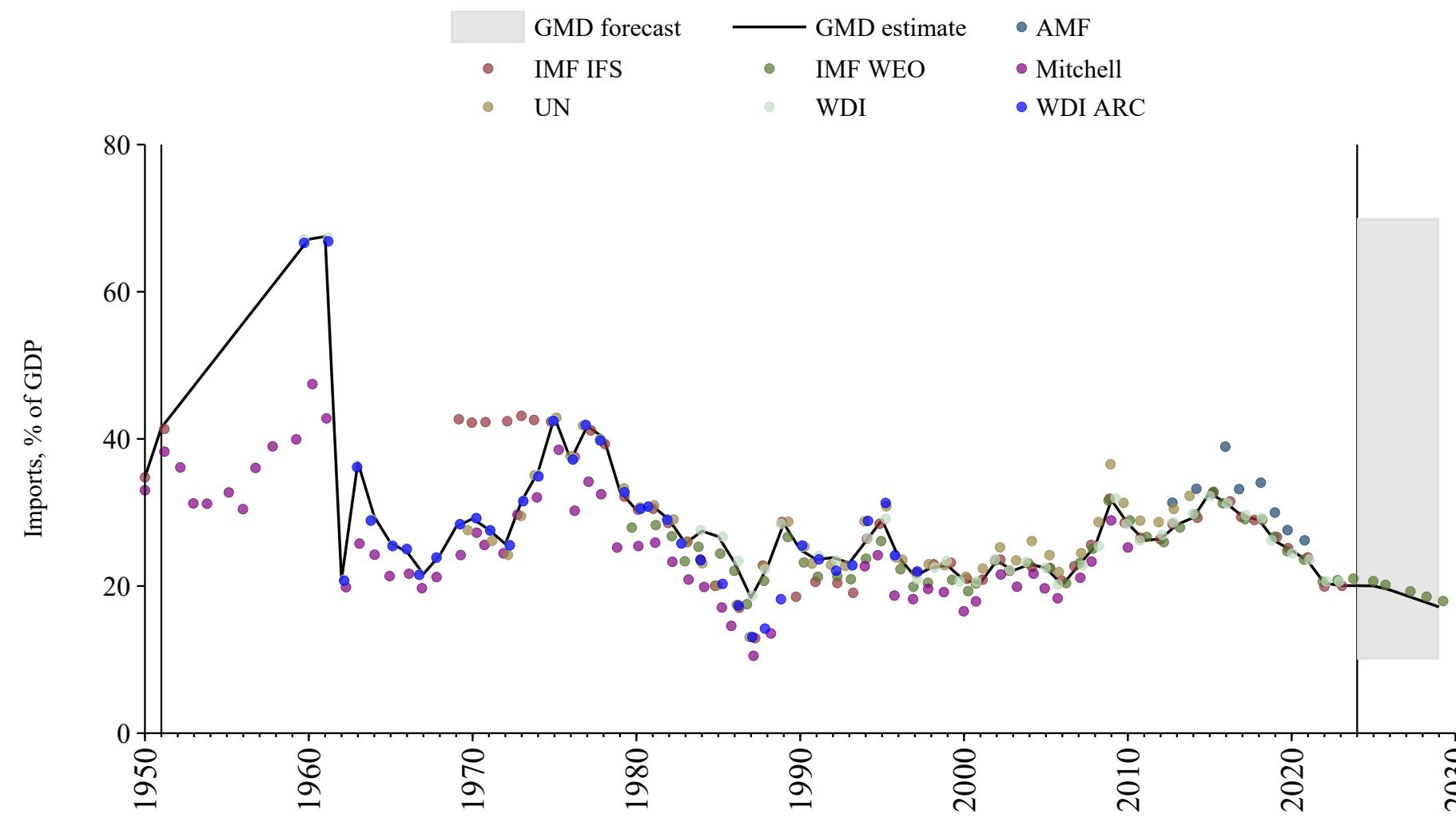
## Albania

| Source                | Time span   | Notes   |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 106.4%). |
| World Bank (2024)     | 1980 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)            | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.6%).  |



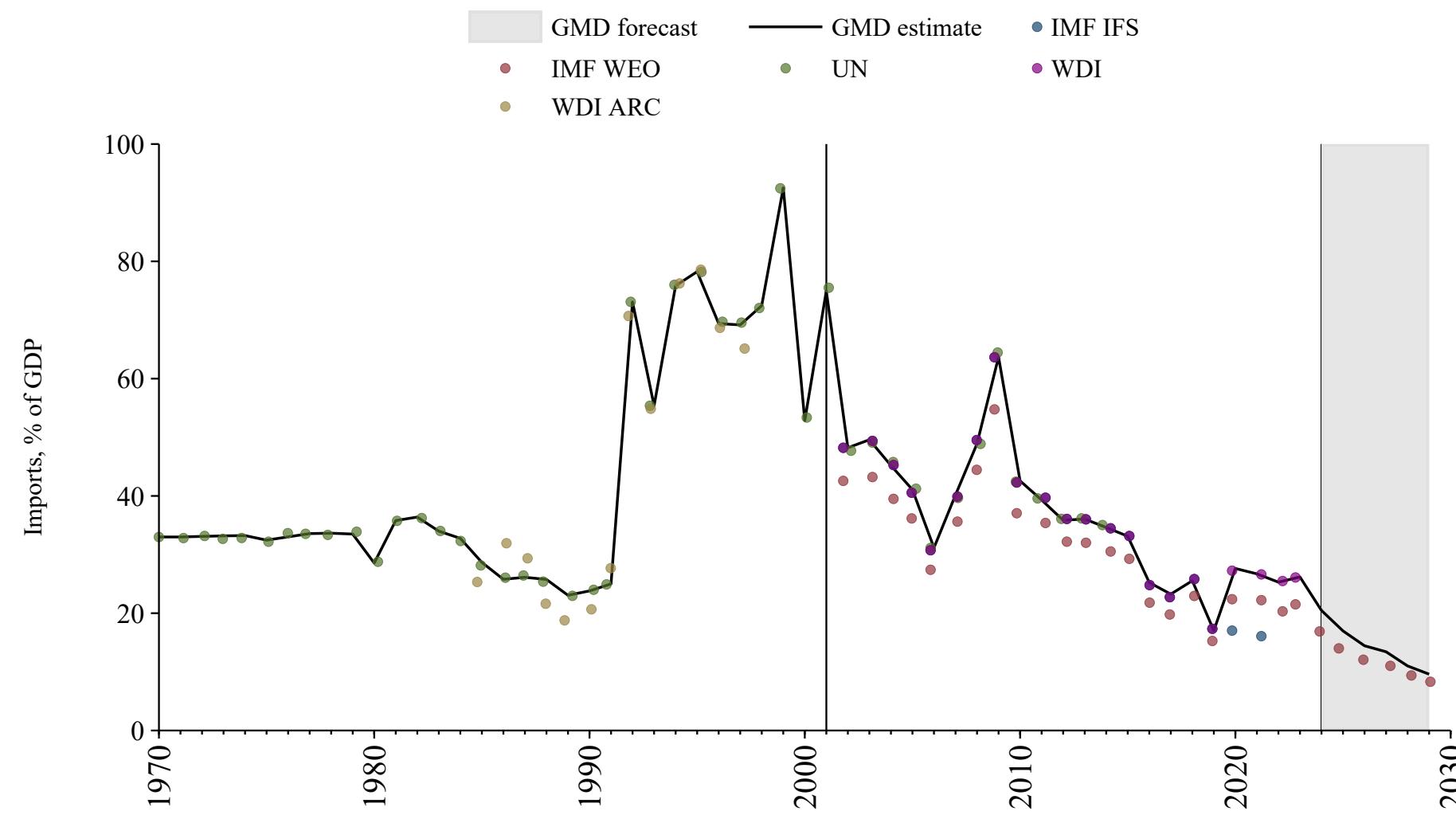
## Algeria

| Source                             | Time span   | Notes  |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1951 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1952                   |
| World Bank (2024)                  | 1952 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |
| WEO (2024)                         | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 96.9%). |



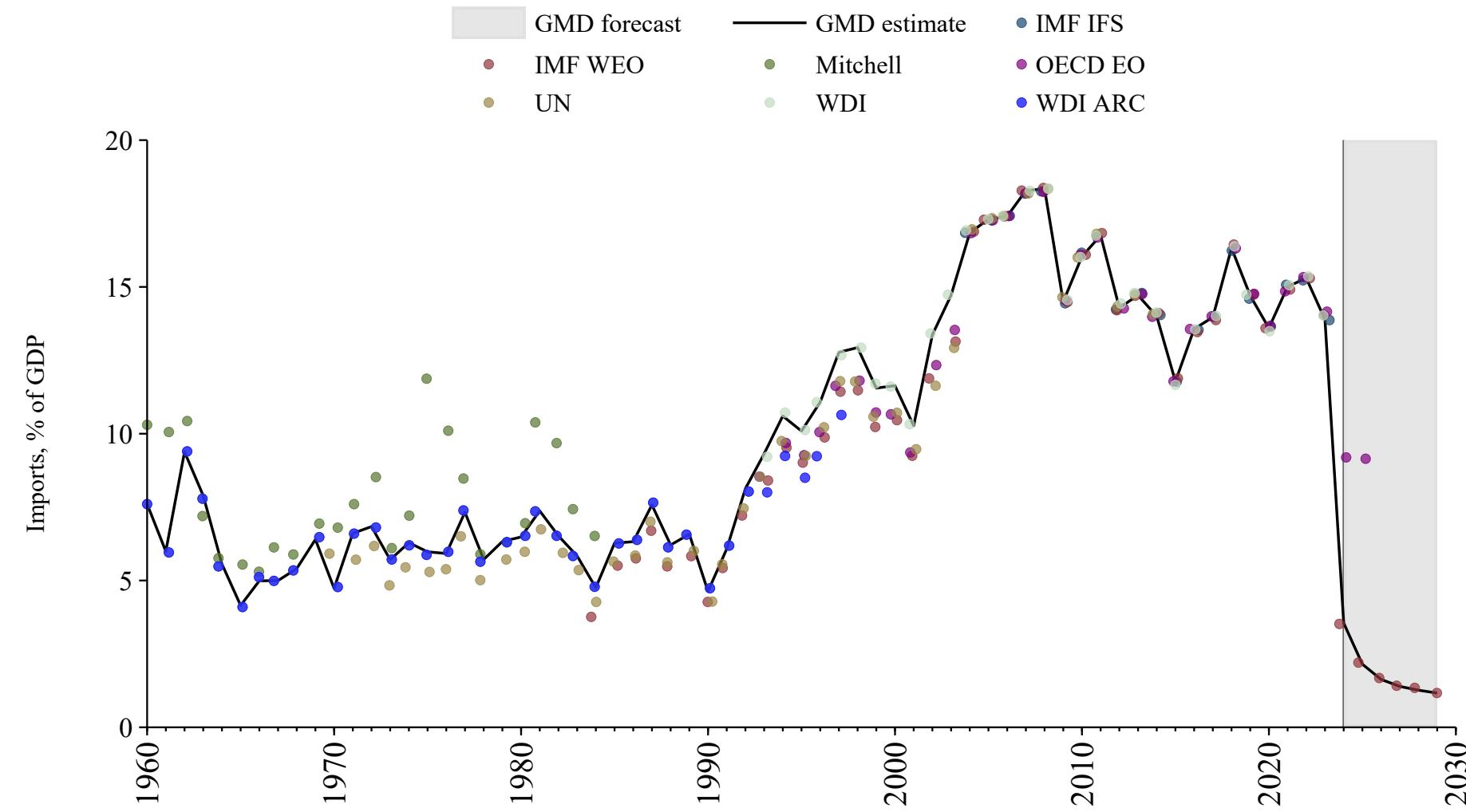
## Angola

| Source                | Time span   | Notes   |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 2001 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2002                    |
| World Bank (2024)     | 2002 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)            | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 121.2%). |



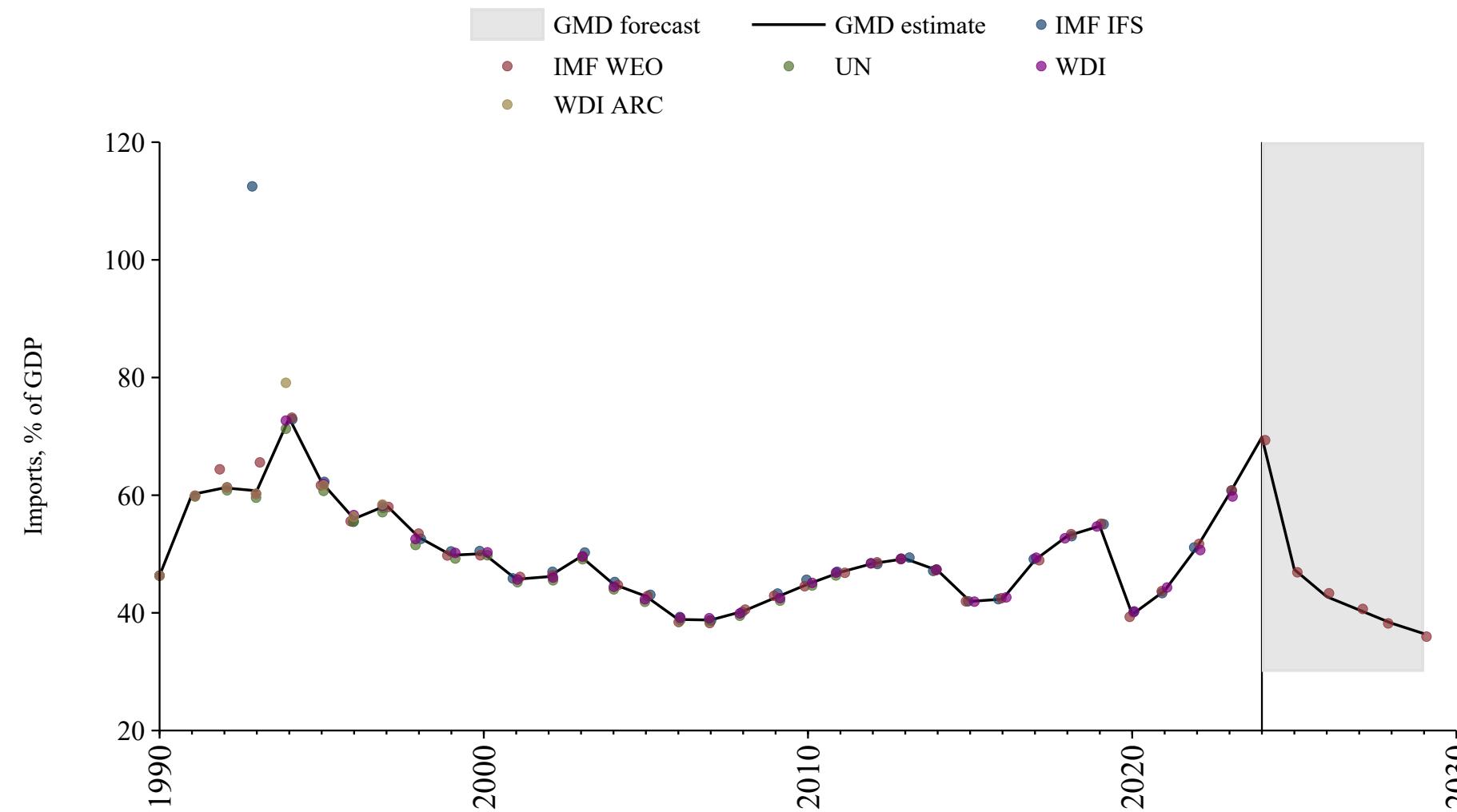
## Argentina

| Source            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030        |



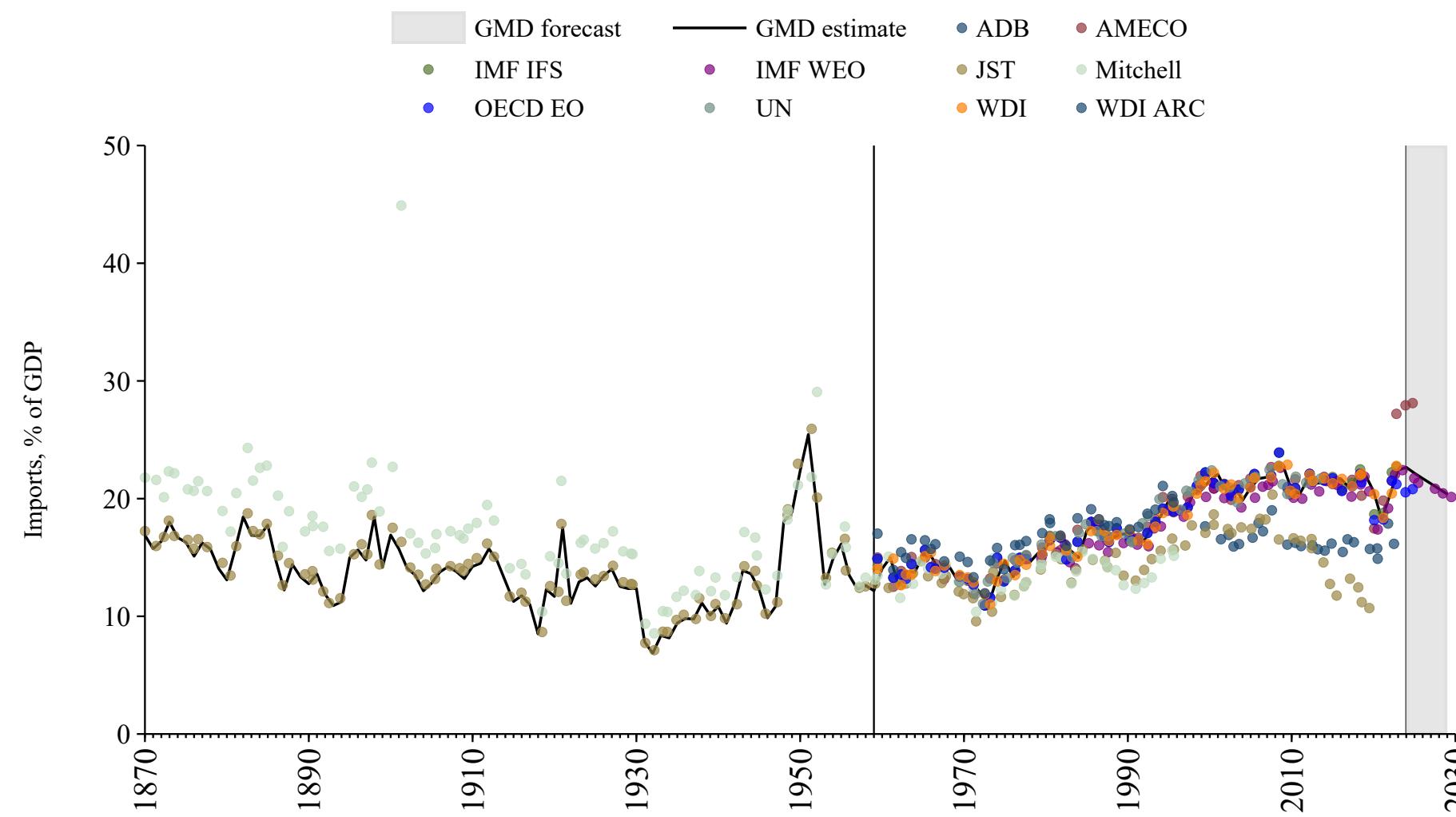
## Armenia

| Source            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1990 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030        |



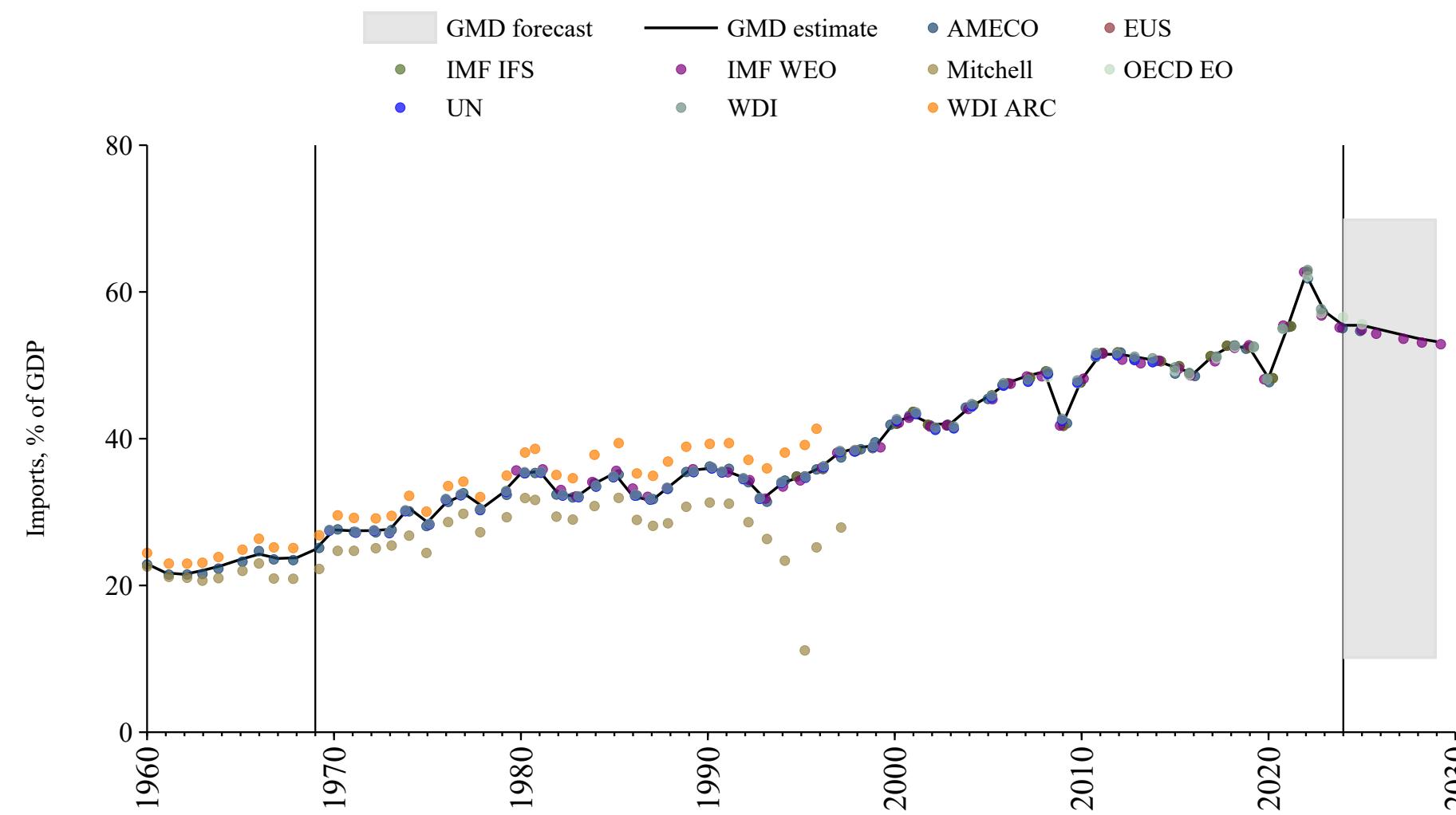
## Australia

| Source              | Time span   | Notes   |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98%).  |
| World Bank (2024)   | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018           |
| WEO (2024)          | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102%). |



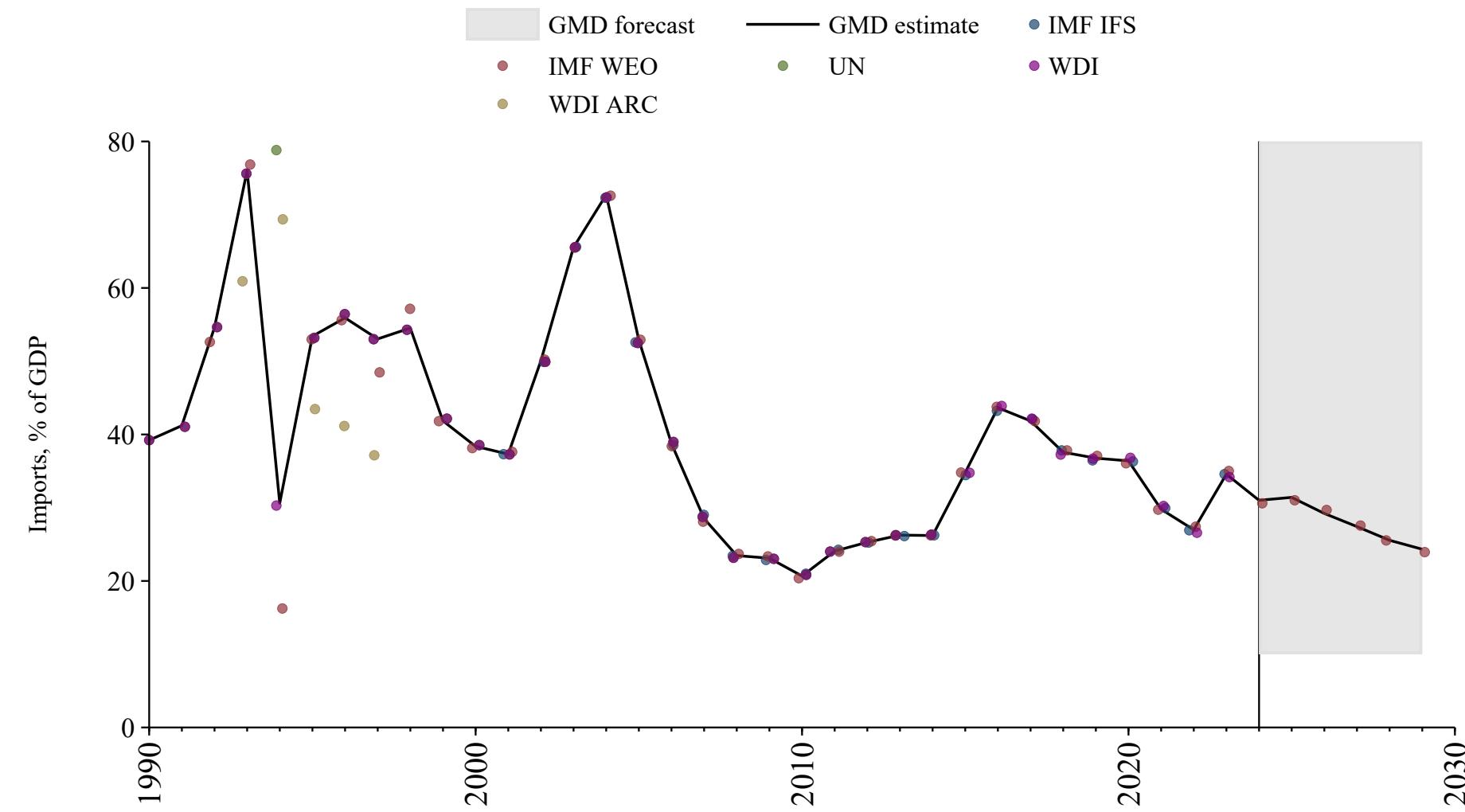
## Austria

| Source                       | Time span   | Notes   |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 93.9%).  |
| World Bank (2024)            | 1970 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)                   | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.1%). |



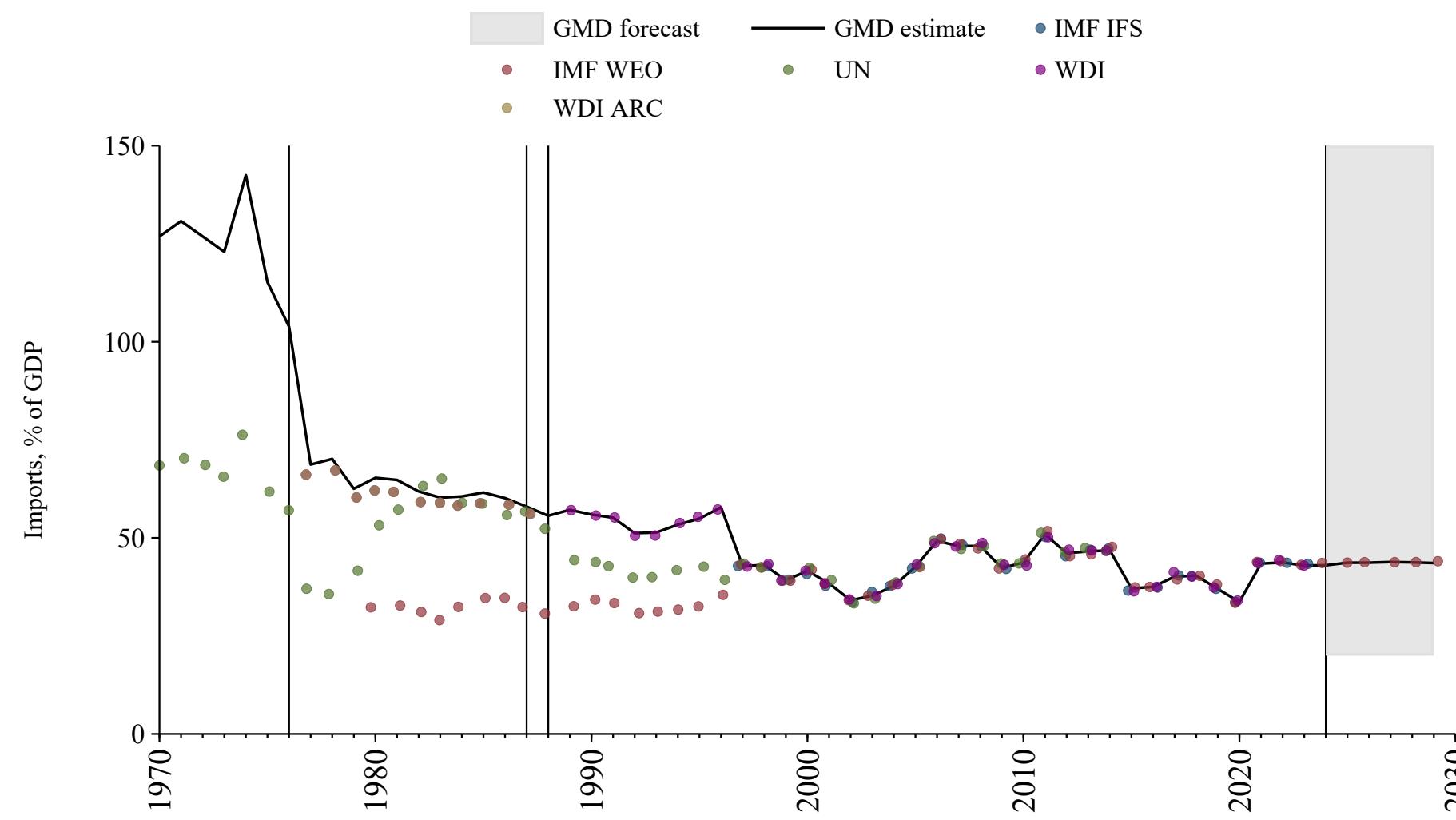
## Azerbaijan

| Source            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1990 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030        |



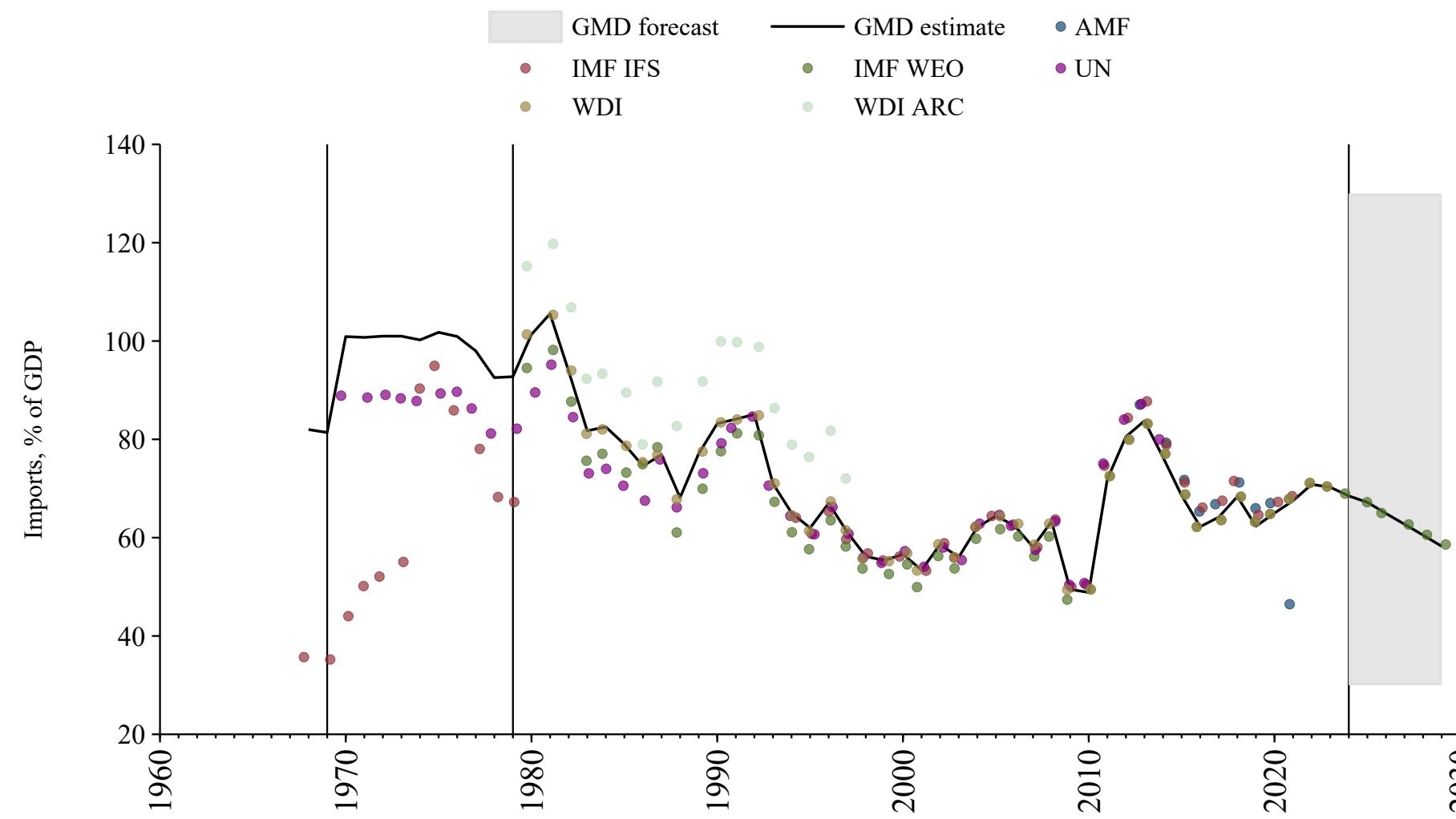
## Bahamas

| Source                | Time span   | Notes   |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1976 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 185.2%). |
| World Bank (2024)     | 1977 - 1987 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 103.9%). |
| WEO (2024)            | 1988 - 1988 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 178.7%). |
| World Bank (2024)     | 1989 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)            | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030                    |



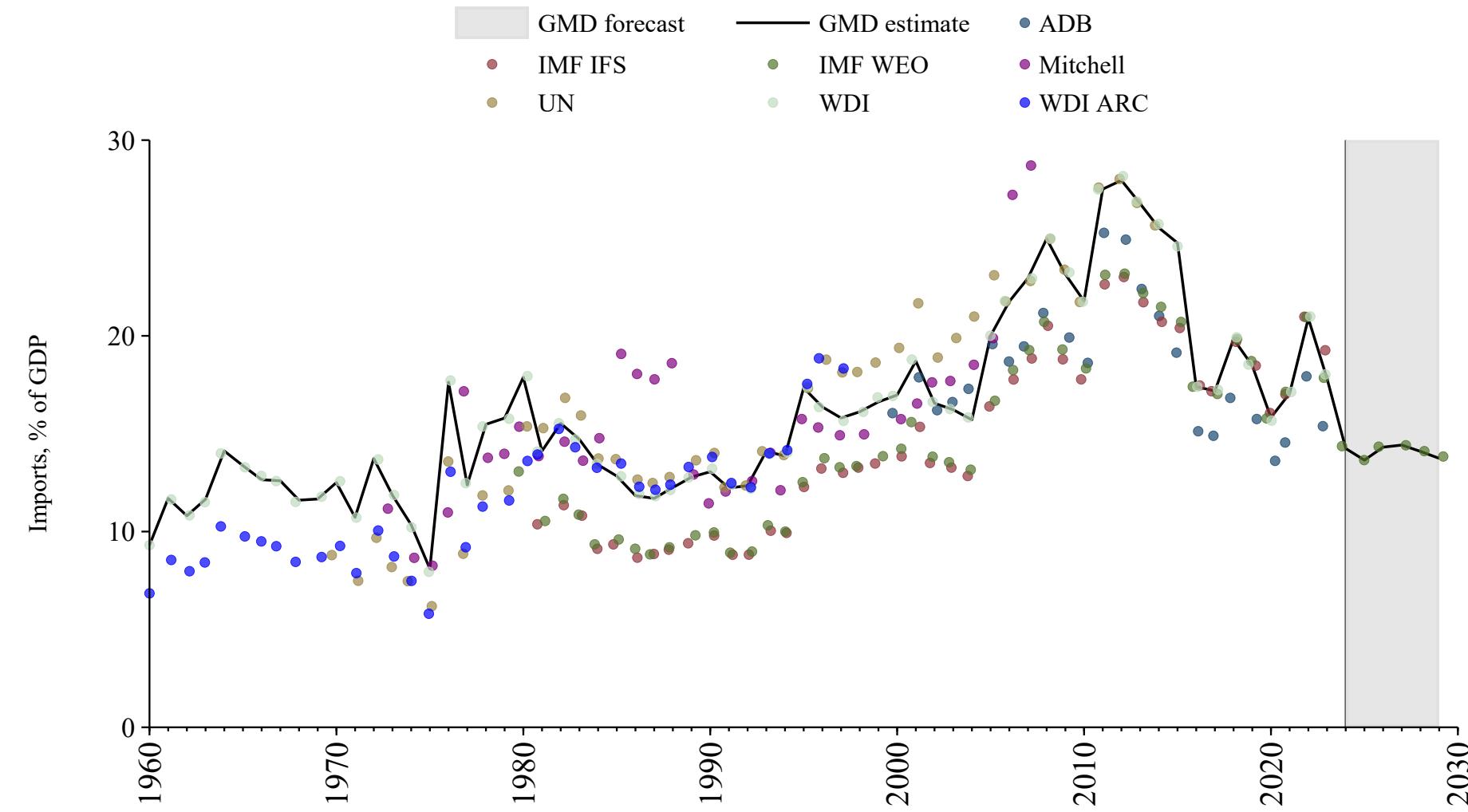
## Bahrain

| Source                             | Time span   | Notes   |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1968 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 229.6%). |
| United Nations (2024)              | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 113.5%). |
| World Bank (2024)                  | 1980 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)                         | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030                    |



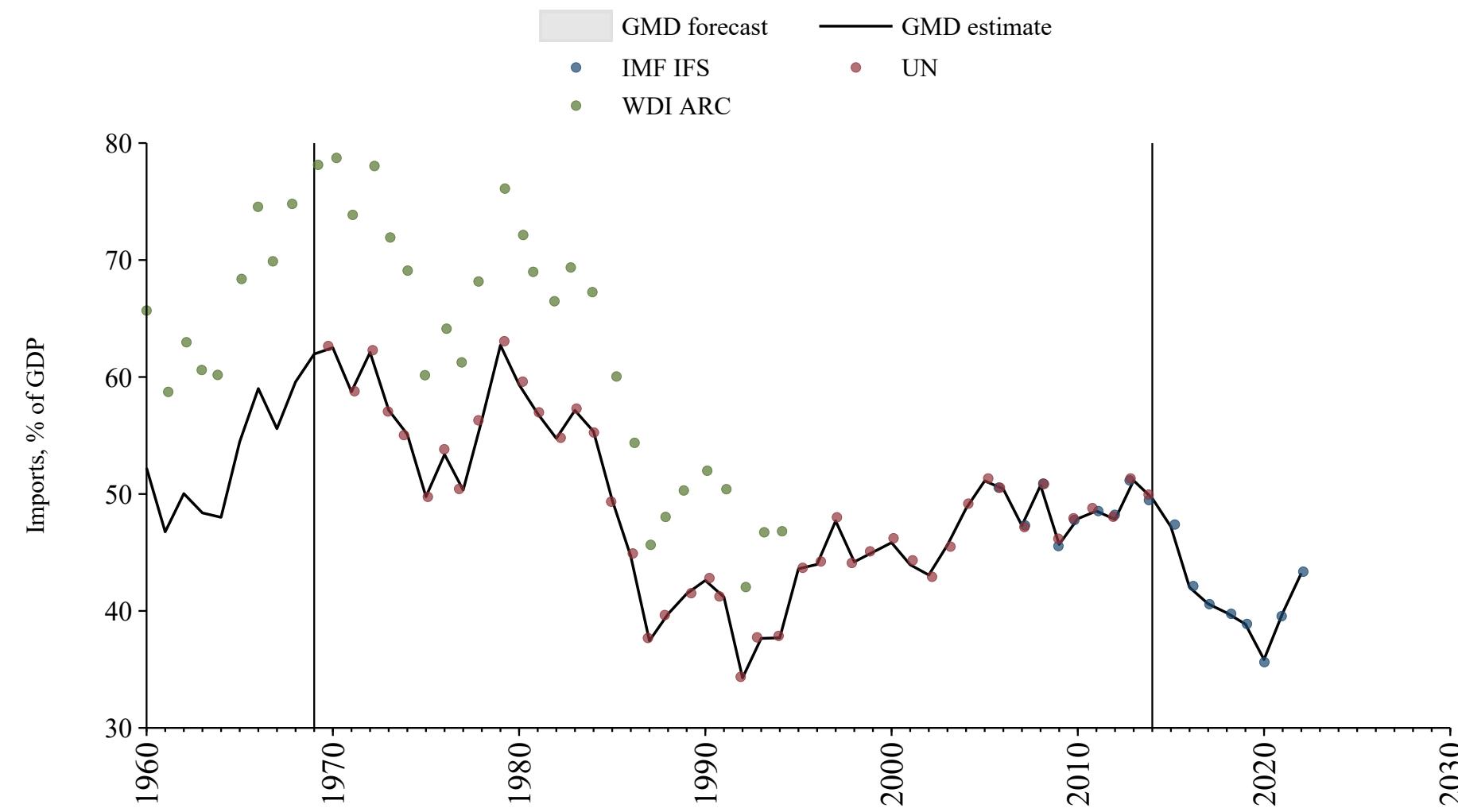
## Bangladesh

| Source            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030        |



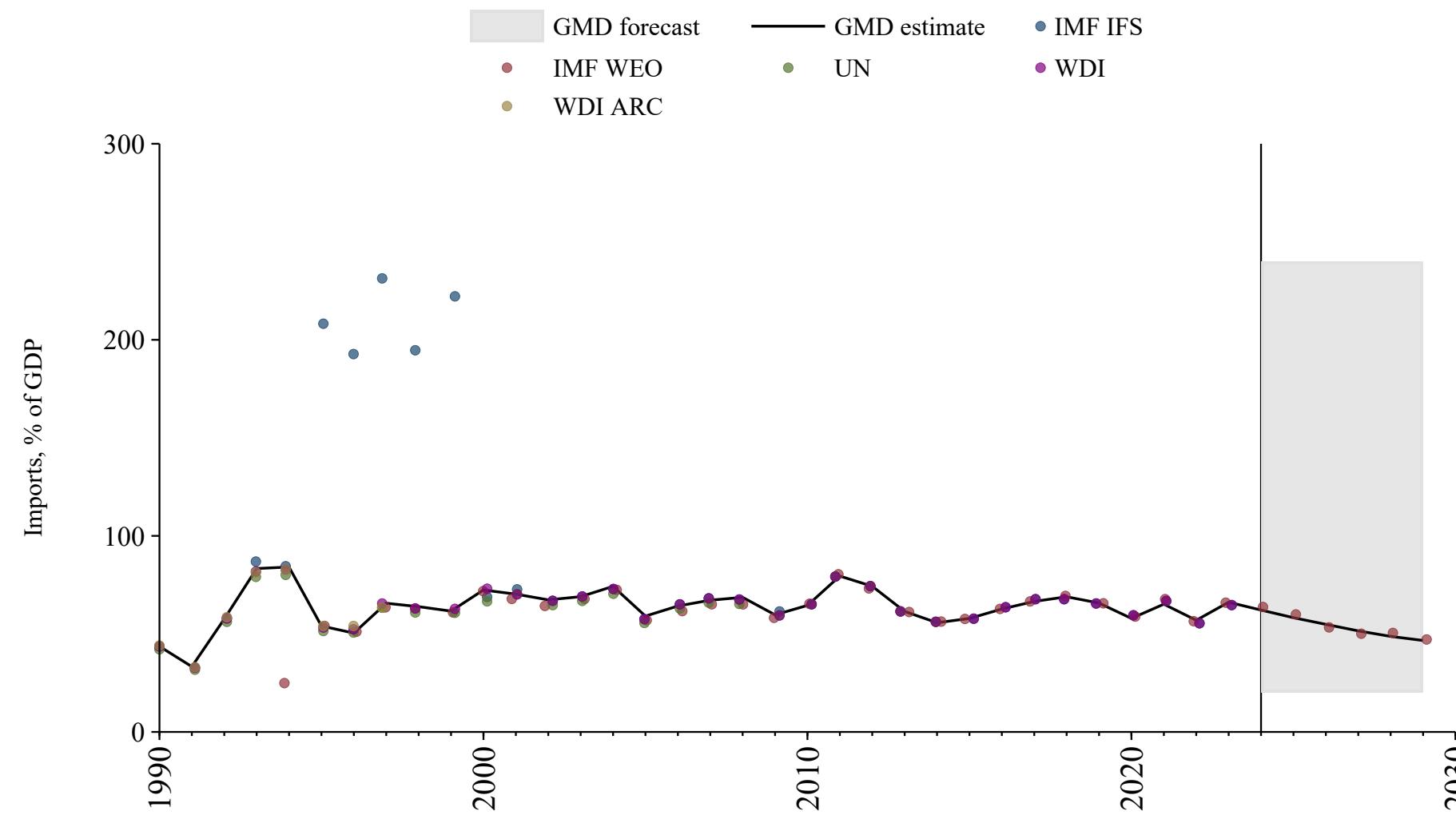
## Barbados

| Source                             | Time span   | Notes  |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999)       | 1960 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 79.5%). |
| United Nations (2024)              | 1970 - 2014 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 99.8%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 2015 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |



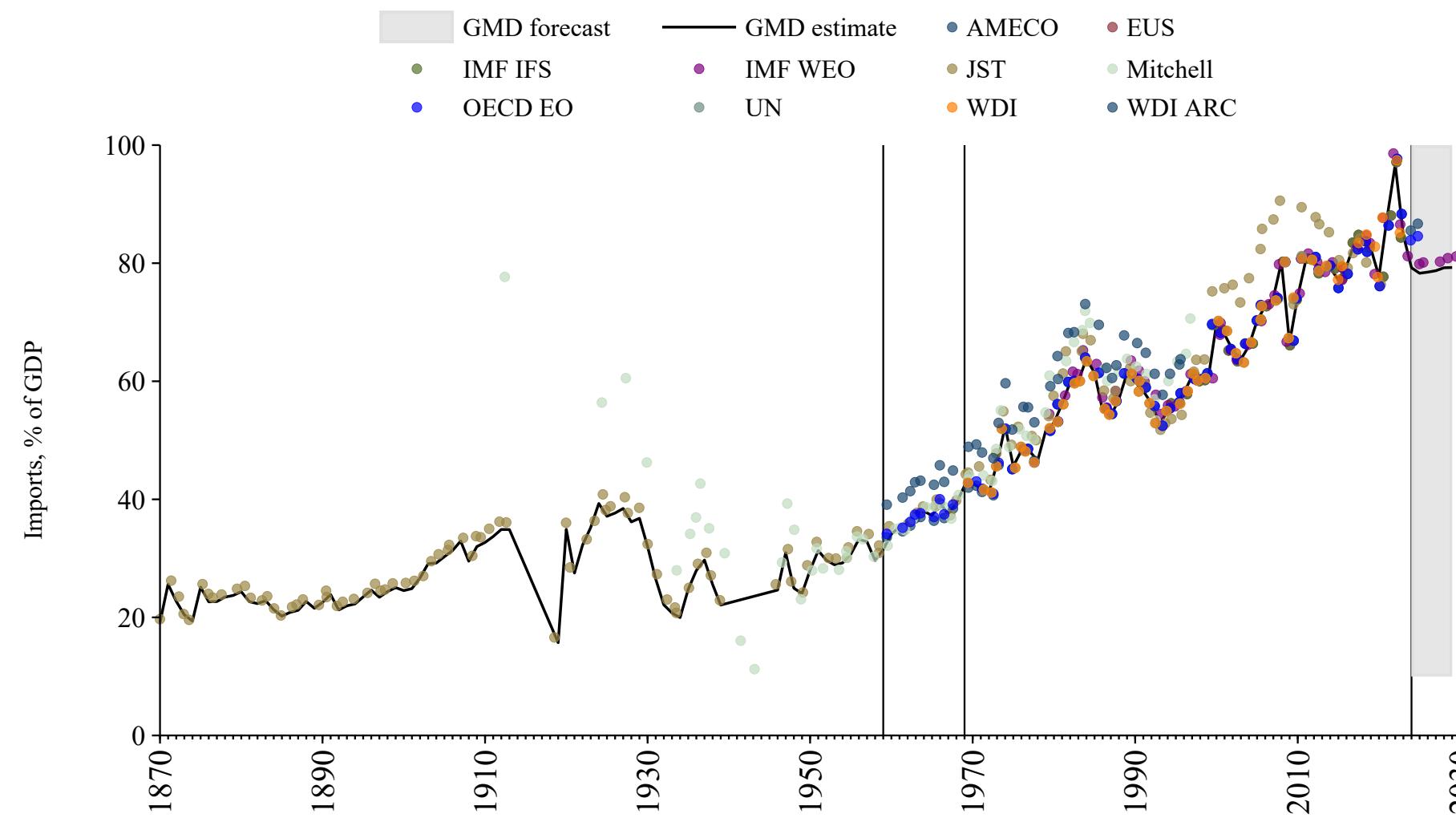
## Belarus

| Source            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1990 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030        |



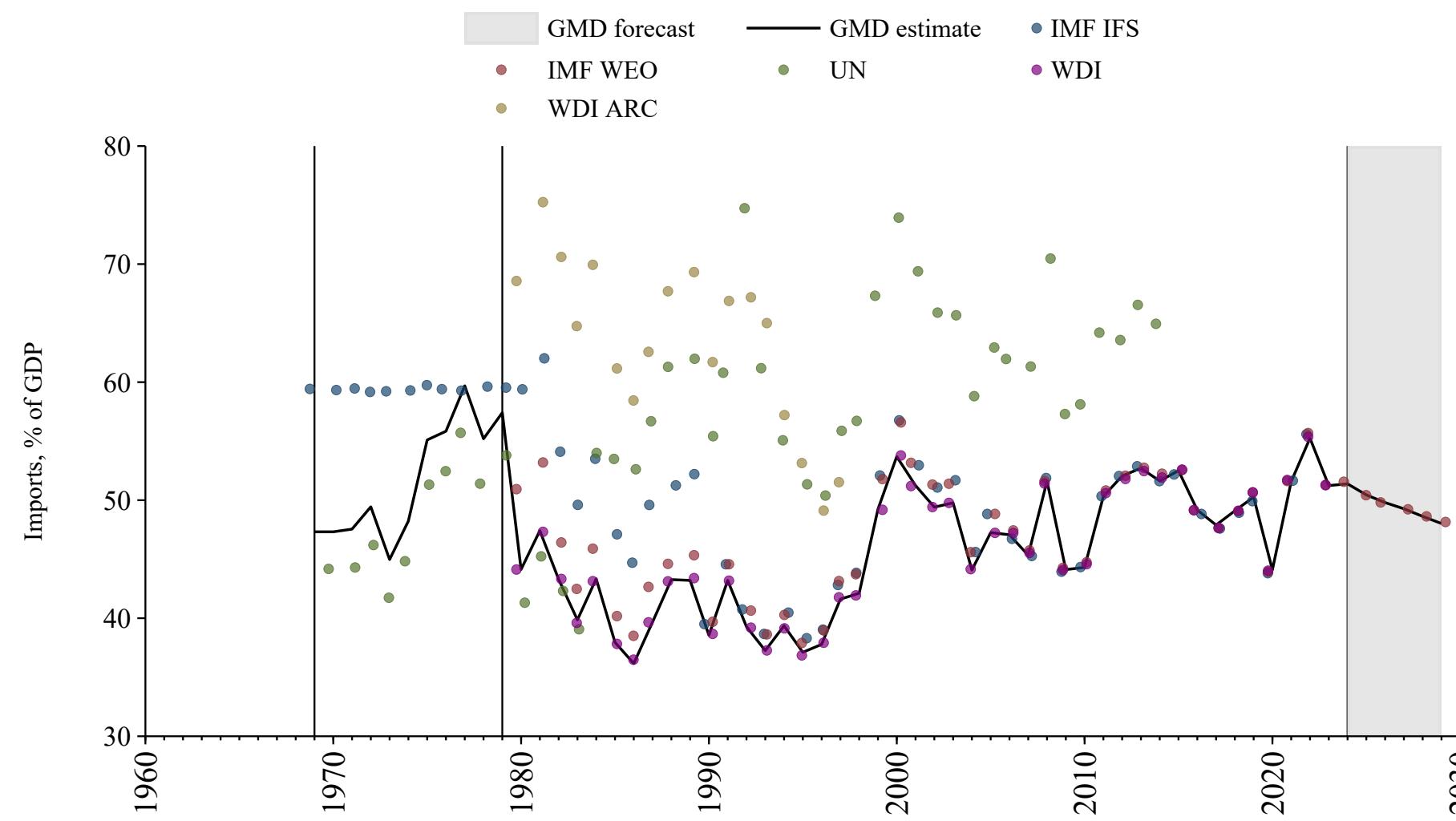
## Belgium

| Source                       | Time span   | Notes  |
|------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Jordà et al. (2017)          | 1870 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97%).   |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.9%). |
| World Bank (2024)            | 1970 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |
| WEO (2024)                   | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.1%). |



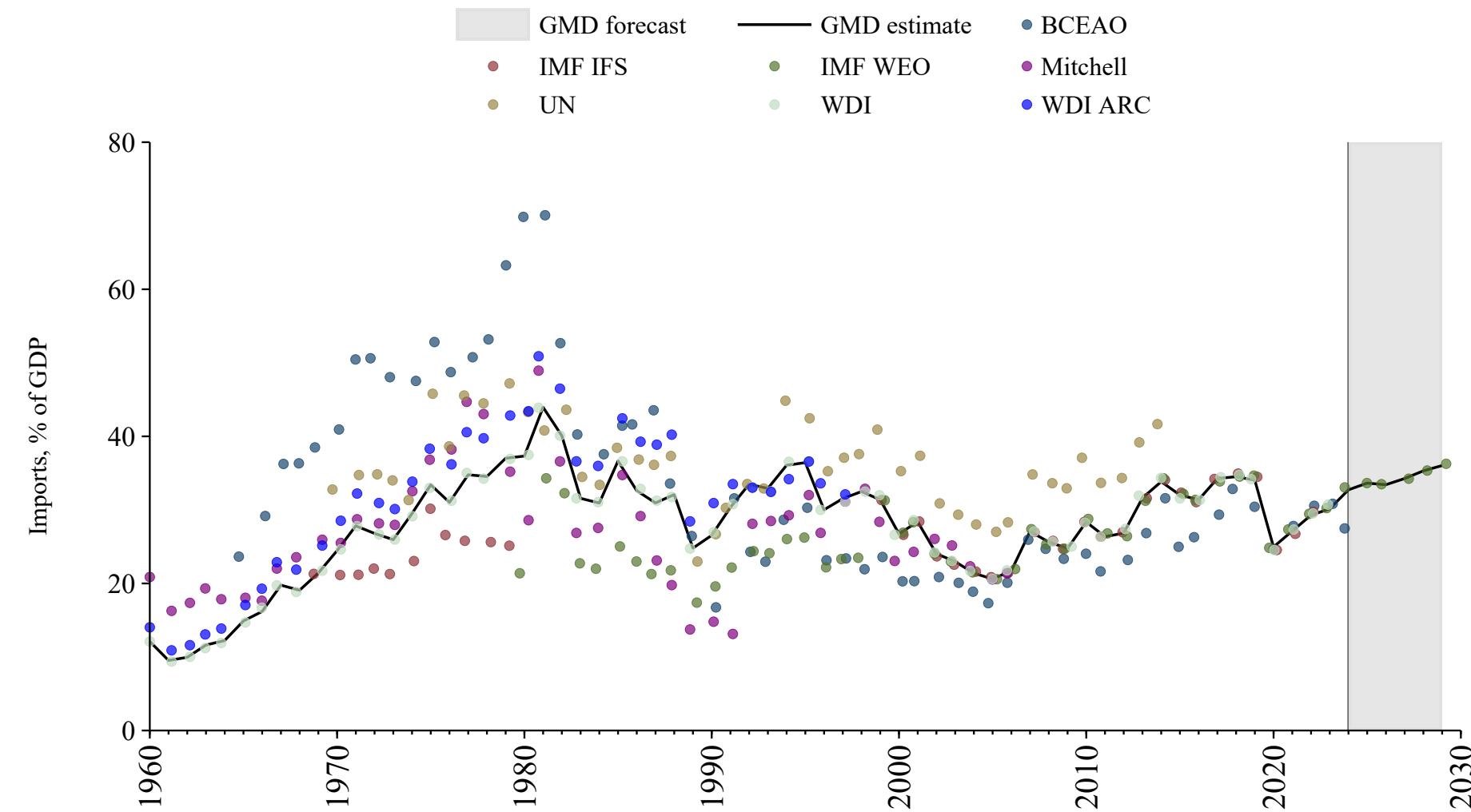
## Belize

| Source                             | Time span   | Notes   |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1969 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 79.6%).  |
| United Nations (2024)              | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 107.1%). |
| World Bank (2024)                  | 1980 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)                         | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.1%). |



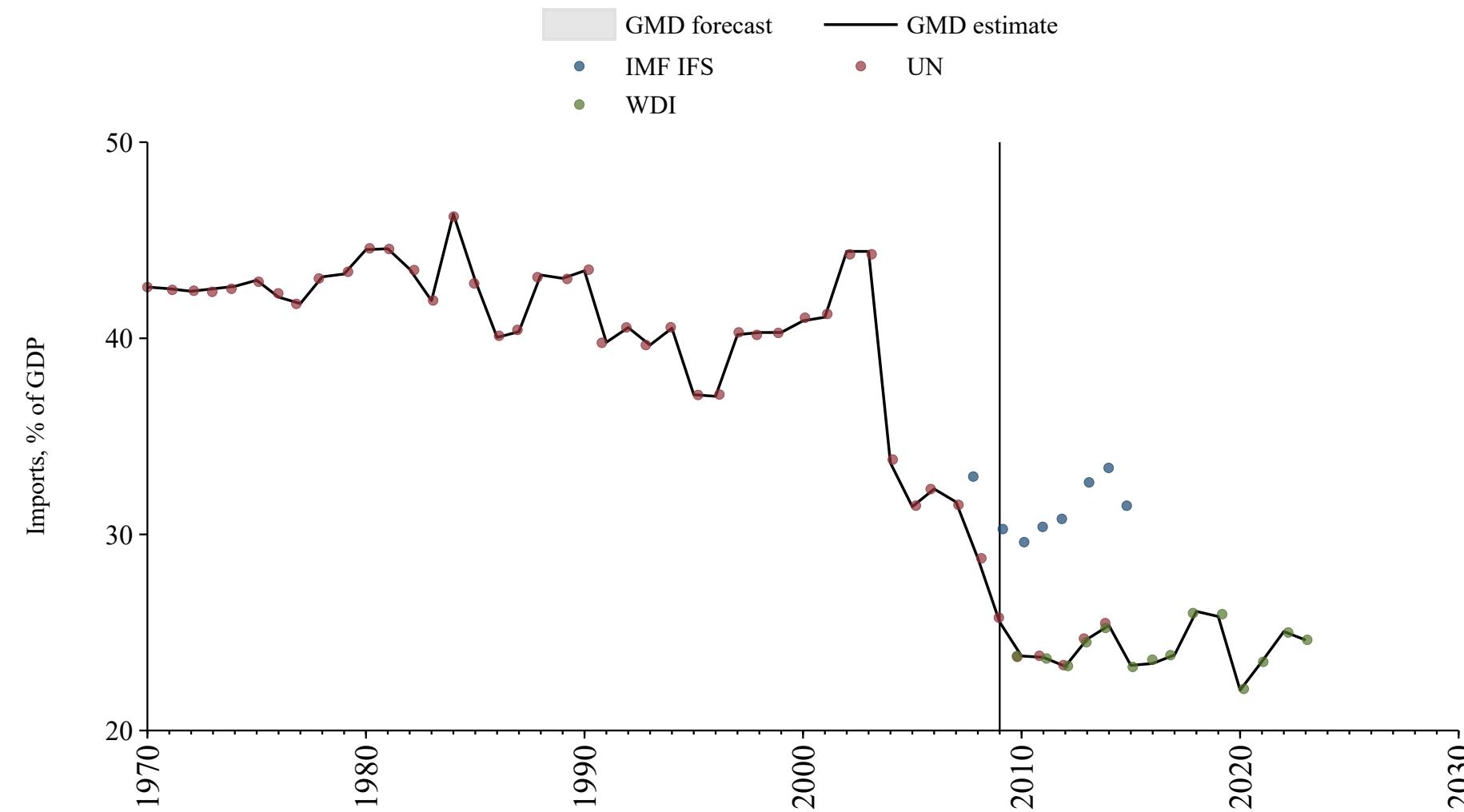
## Benin

| Source            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030        |



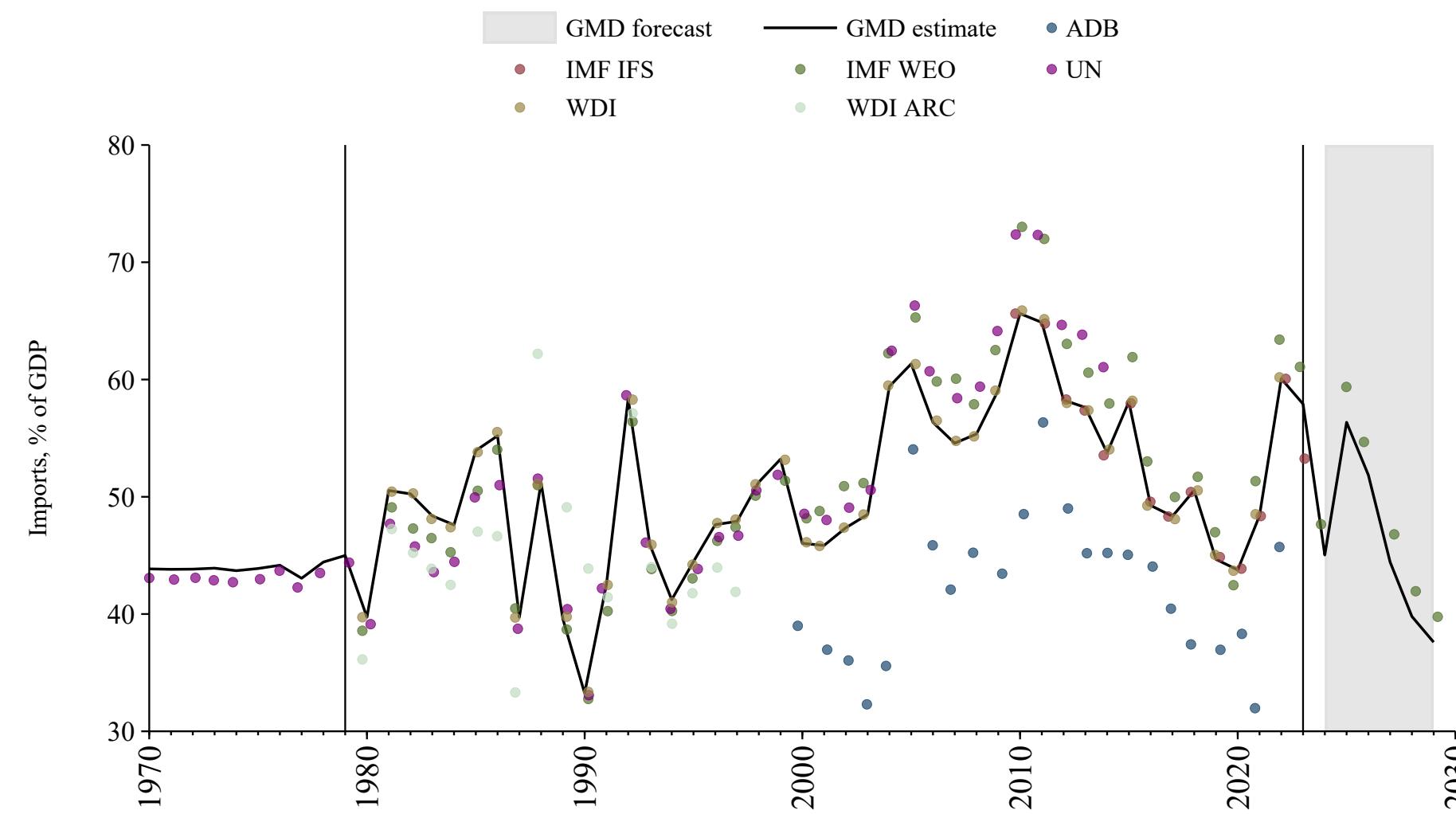
## Bermuda

| Source                | Time span   | Notes   |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 2009 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2010        |
| World Bank (2024)     | 2010 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



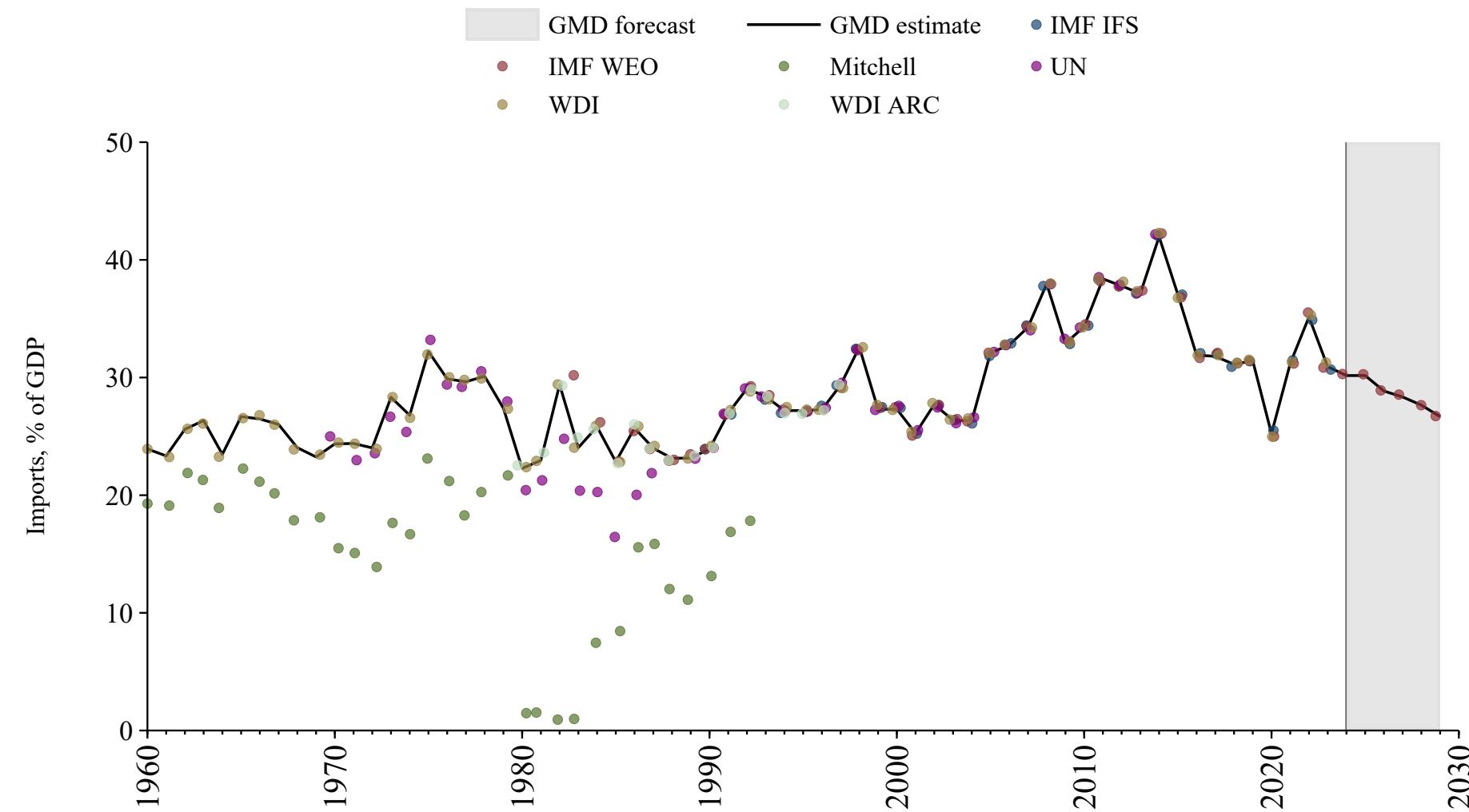
## Bhutan

| Source                | Time span   | Notes   |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.8%). |
| World Bank (2024)     | 1980 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)            | 2023 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 94.9%).  |



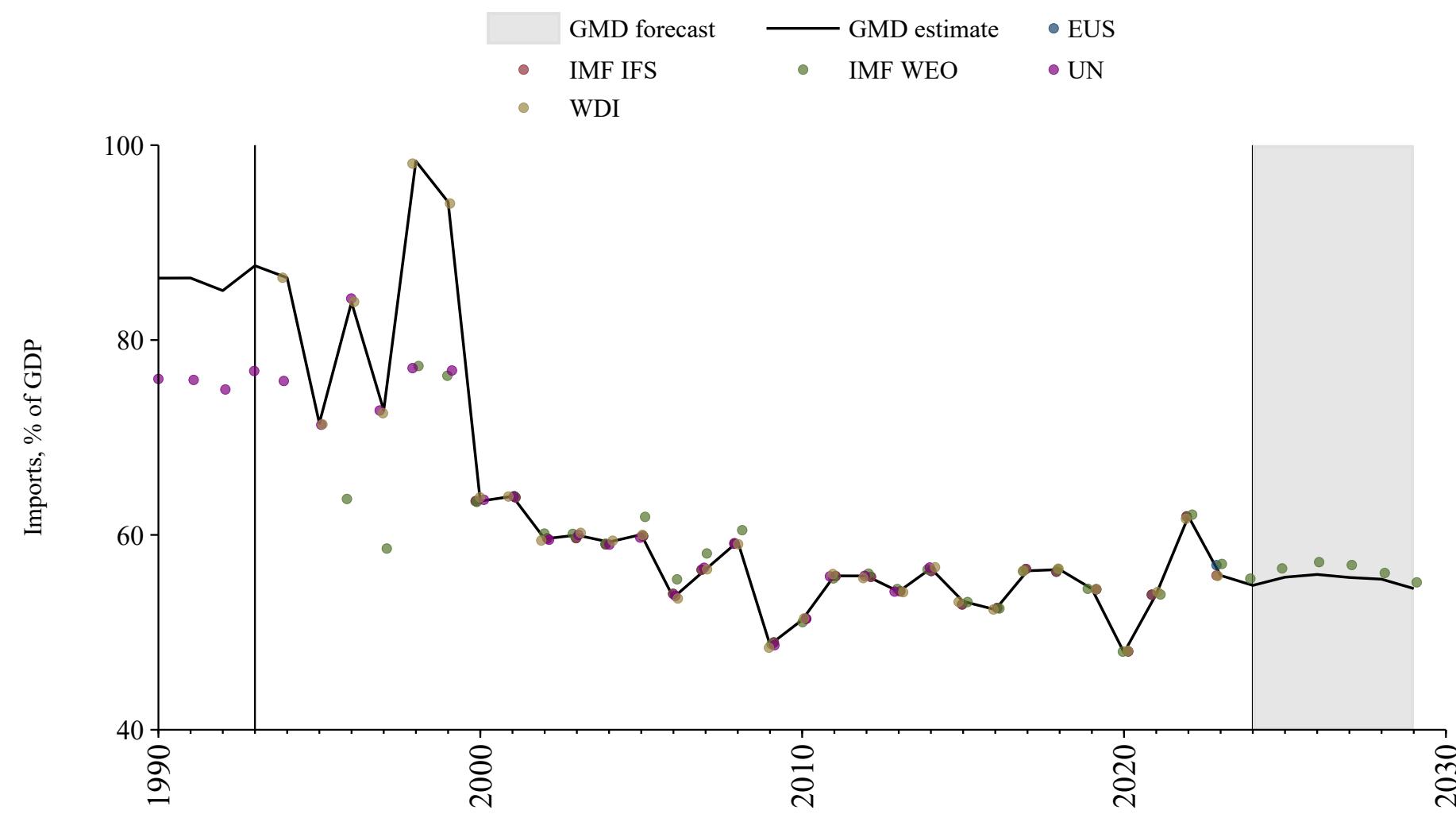
## Bolivia

| Source            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030        |



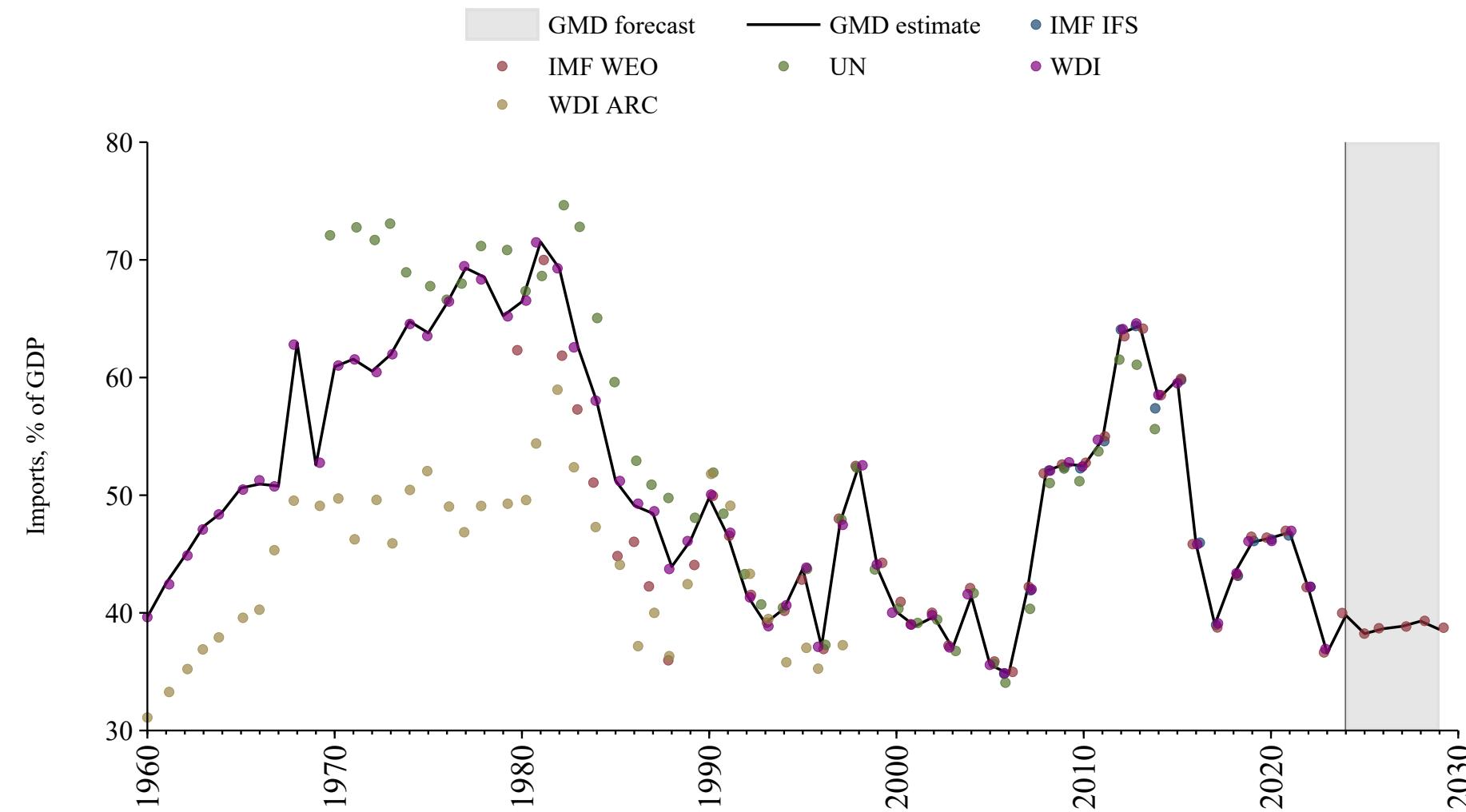
## Bosnia and Herzegovina

| Source                | Time span   | Notes   |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1990 - 1993 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 113.6%). |
| World Bank (2024)     | 1994 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)            | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.3%).  |



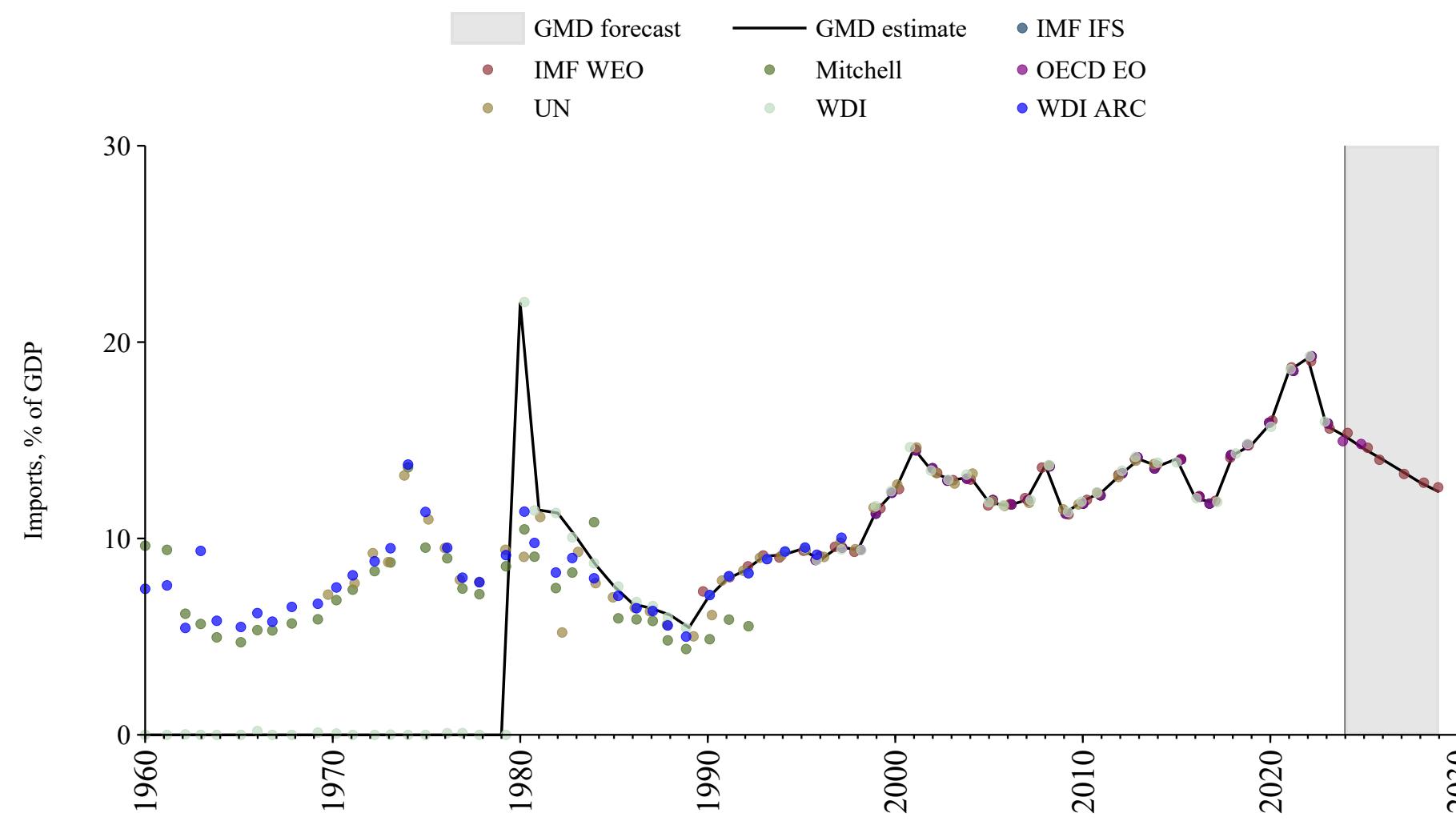
## Botswana

| Source            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030        |



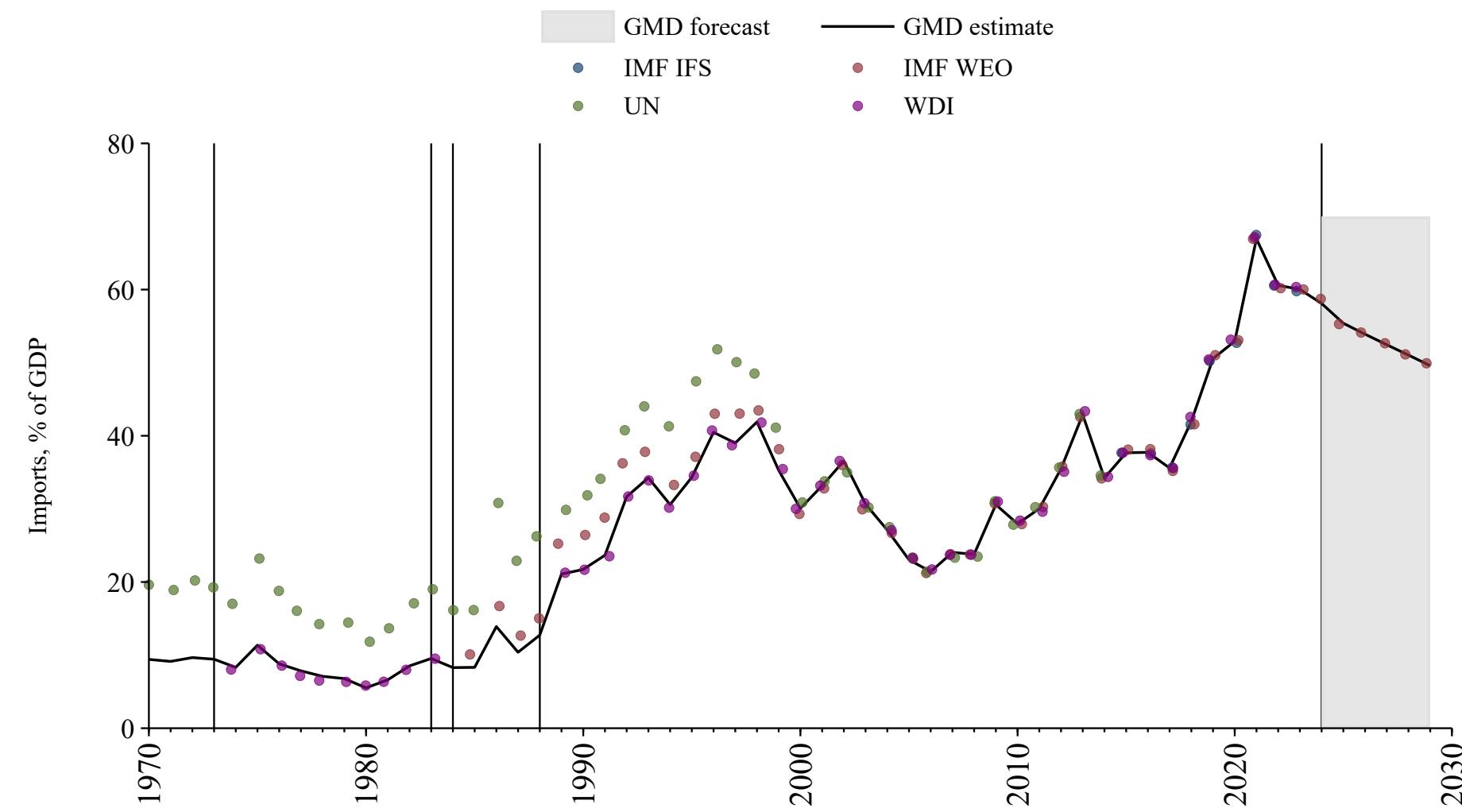
## Brazil

| Source                       | Time span   | Notes   |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 234.5%). |
| United Nations (2024)        | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 244.3%). |
| World Bank (2024)            | 1980 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)                   | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030                    |



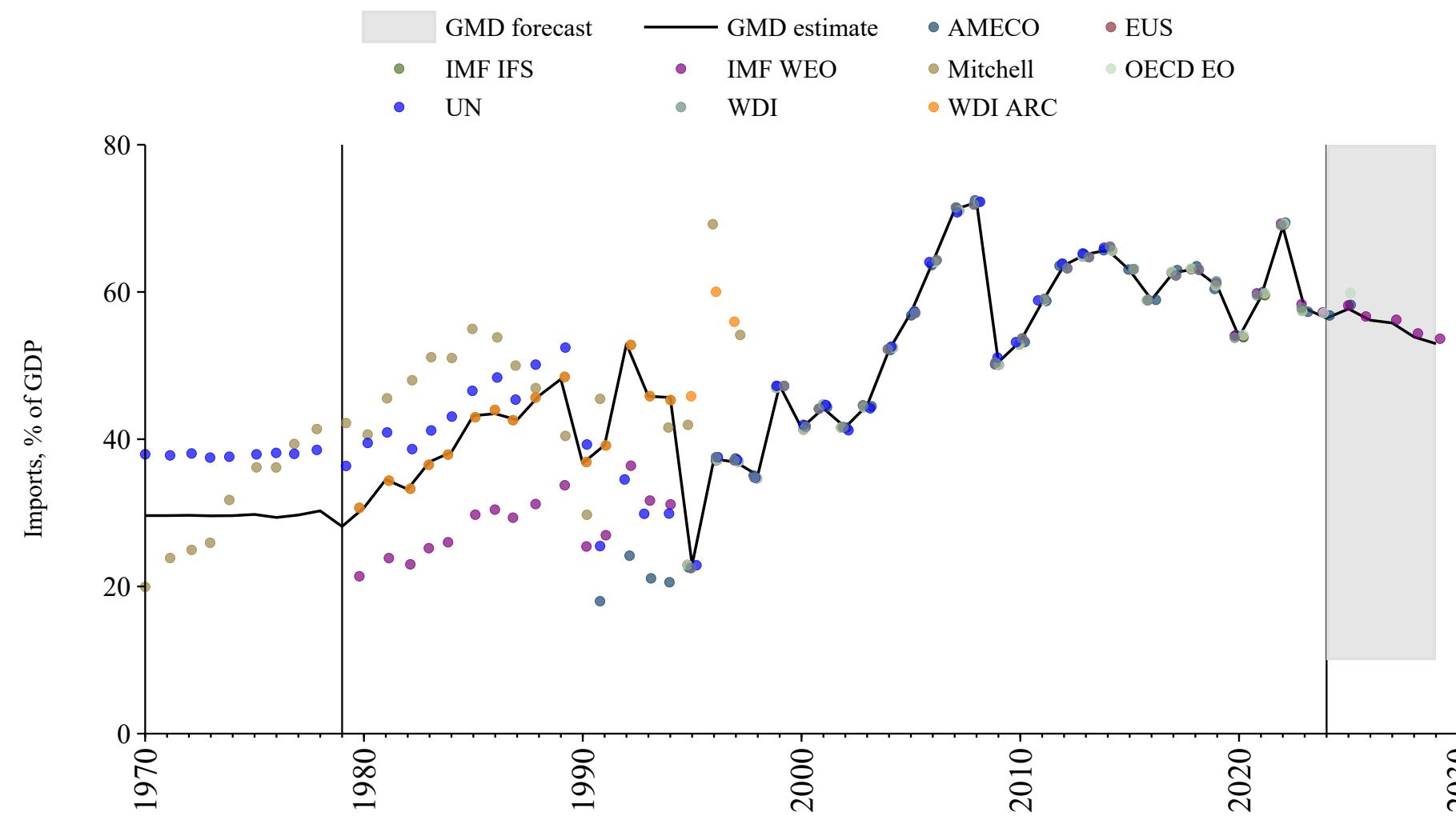
## Brunei

| Source                | Time span   | Notes   |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1973 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 48%).    |
| World Bank (2024)     | 1974 - 1983 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 103.6%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1984 - 1984 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 50.3%).  |
| WEO (2024)            | 1985 - 1988 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 82.5%).  |
| World Bank (2024)     | 1989 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)            | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030                    |



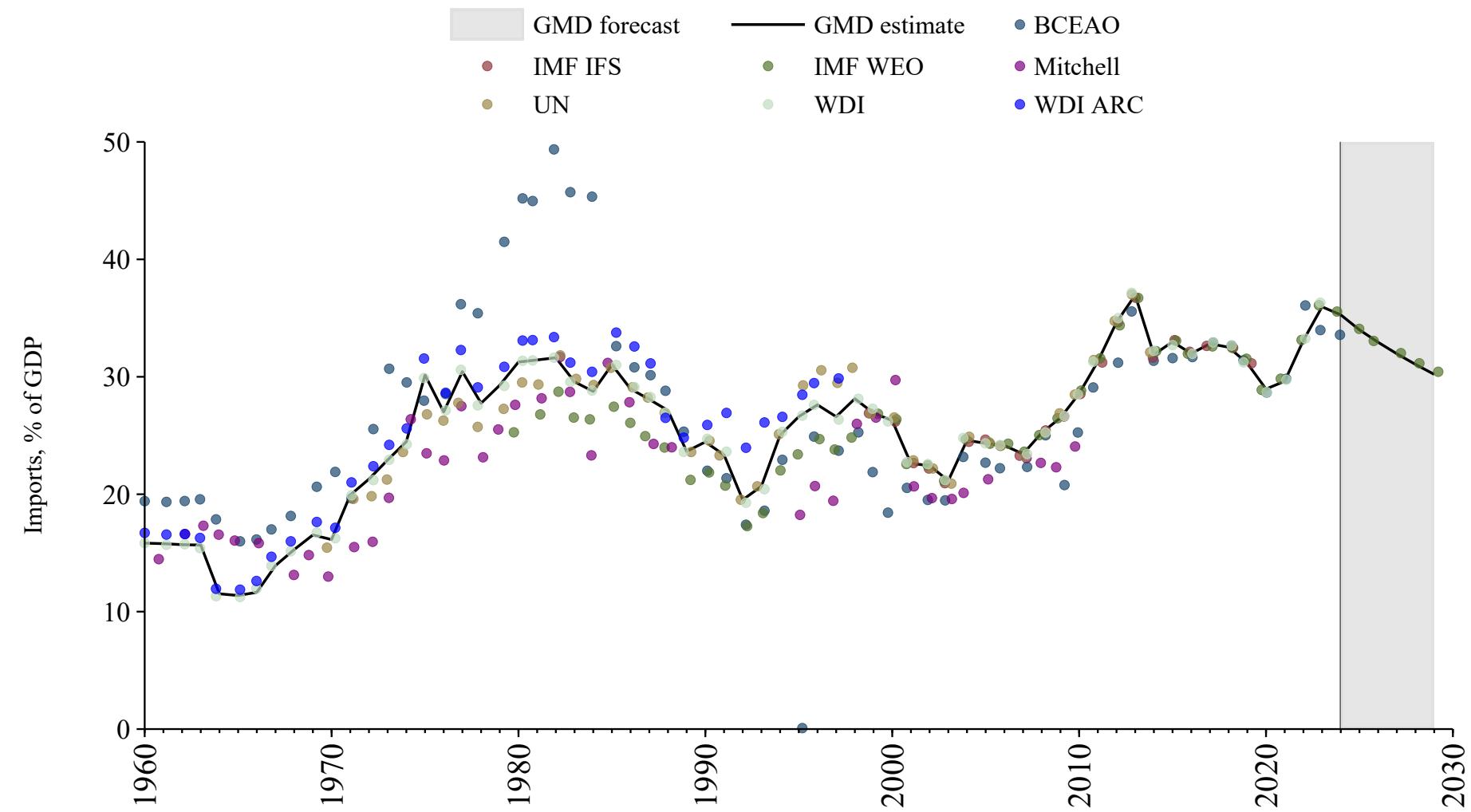
## Bulgaria

| Source                         | Time span   | Notes  |
|--------------------------------|-------------|--|
| National Bank of Serbia (2024) | 1887 - 1945 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 60.9%). |
| United Nations (2024)          | 1946 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 78%).   |
| World Bank (2024)              | 1980 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |
| WEO (2024)                     | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.2%). |



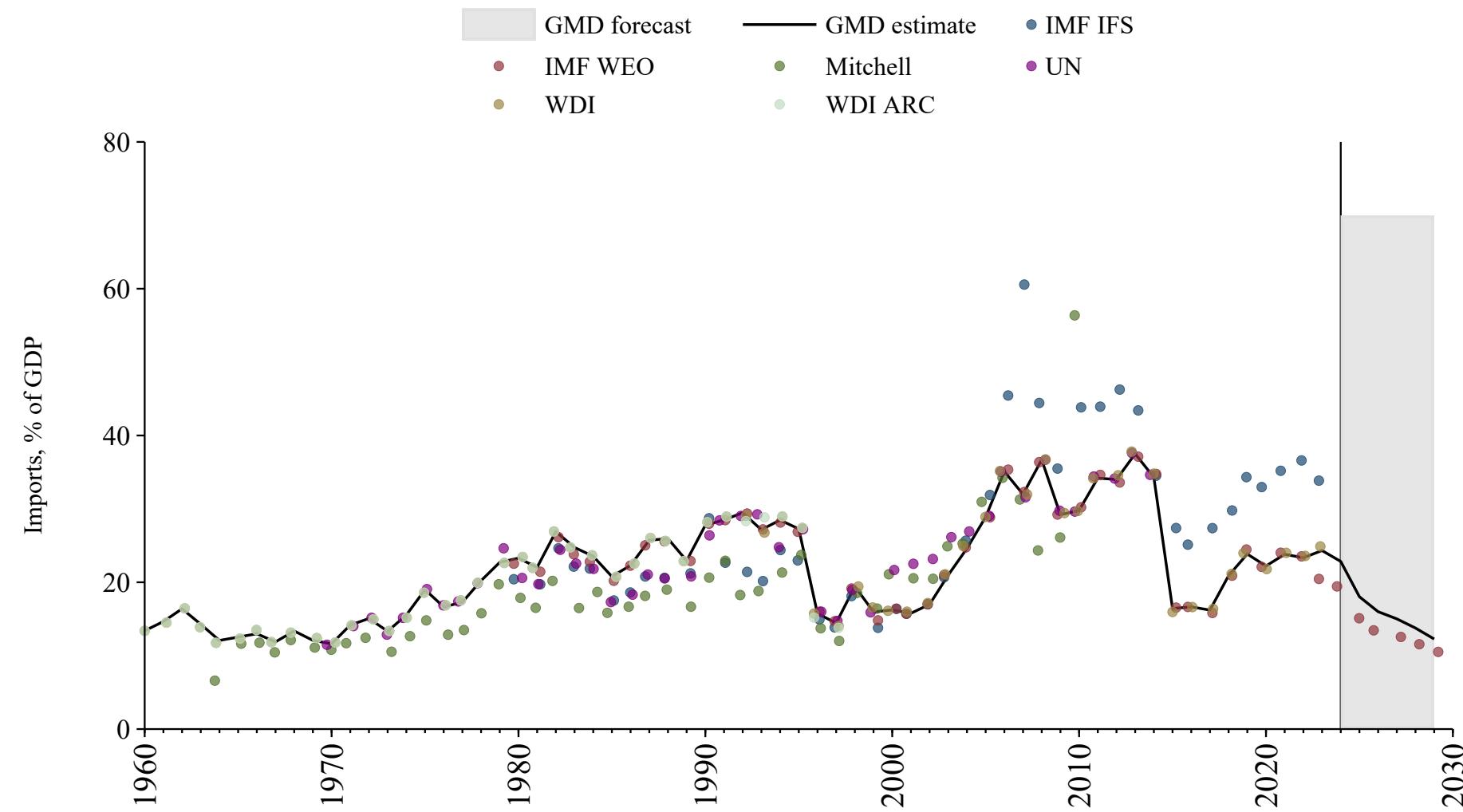
## Burkina Faso

| Source            | Time span   | Notes  |
|-------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.8%). |



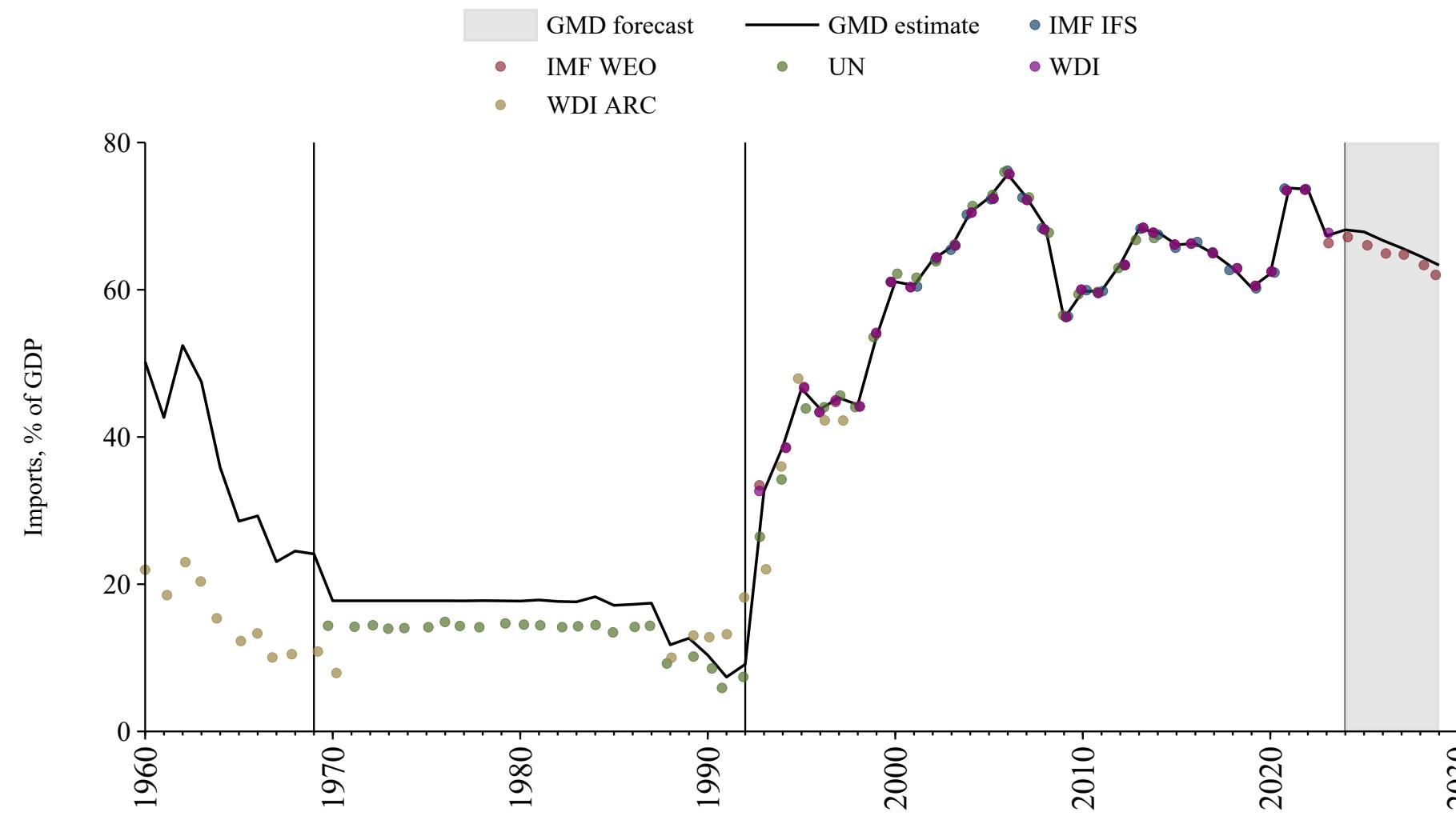
## Burundi

| Source            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 119.5%). |



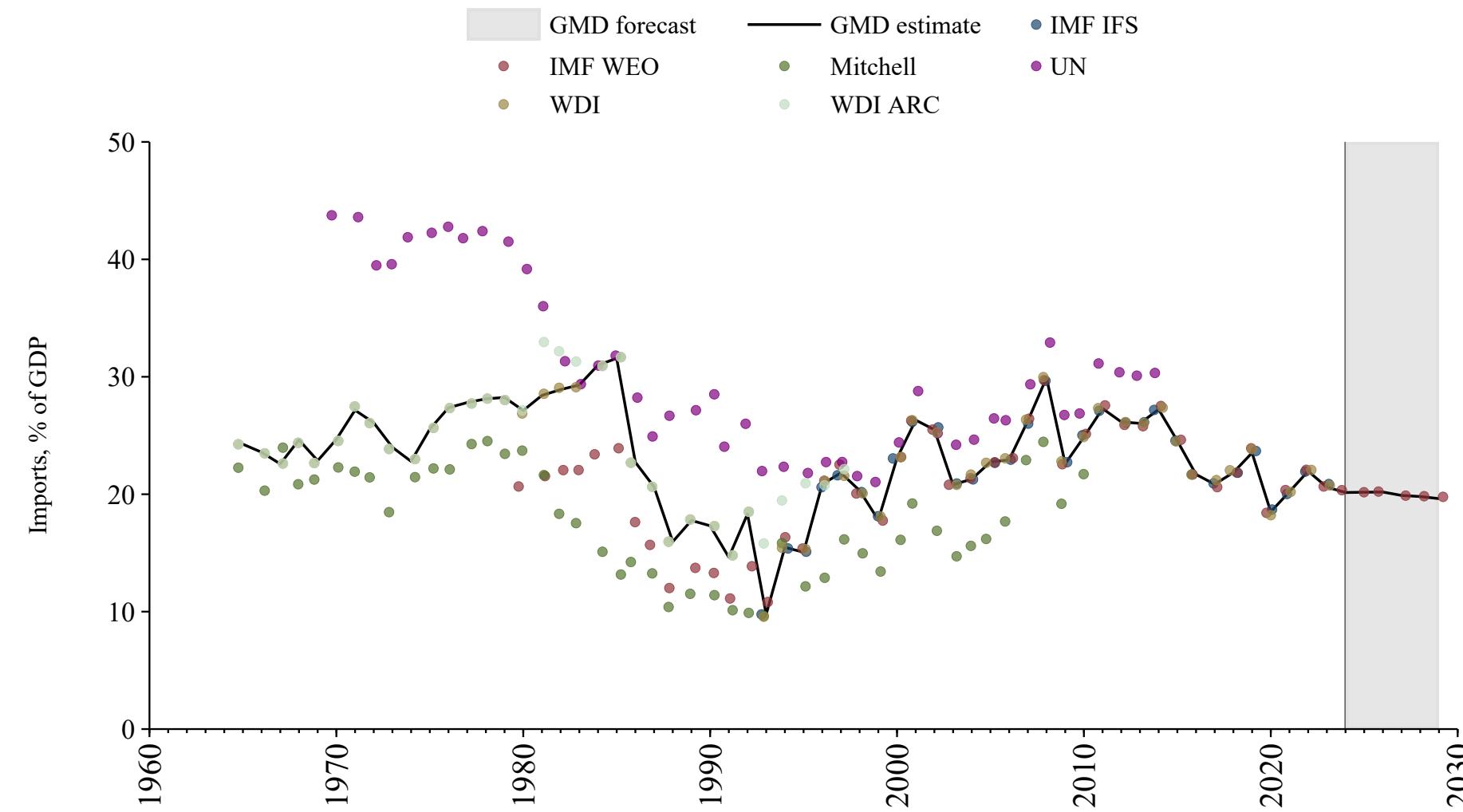
## Cambodia

| Source                       | Time span   | Notes   |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 228.5%). |
| United Nations (2024)        | 1970 - 1992 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 123.5%). |
| World Bank (2024)            | 1993 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)                   | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.1%). |



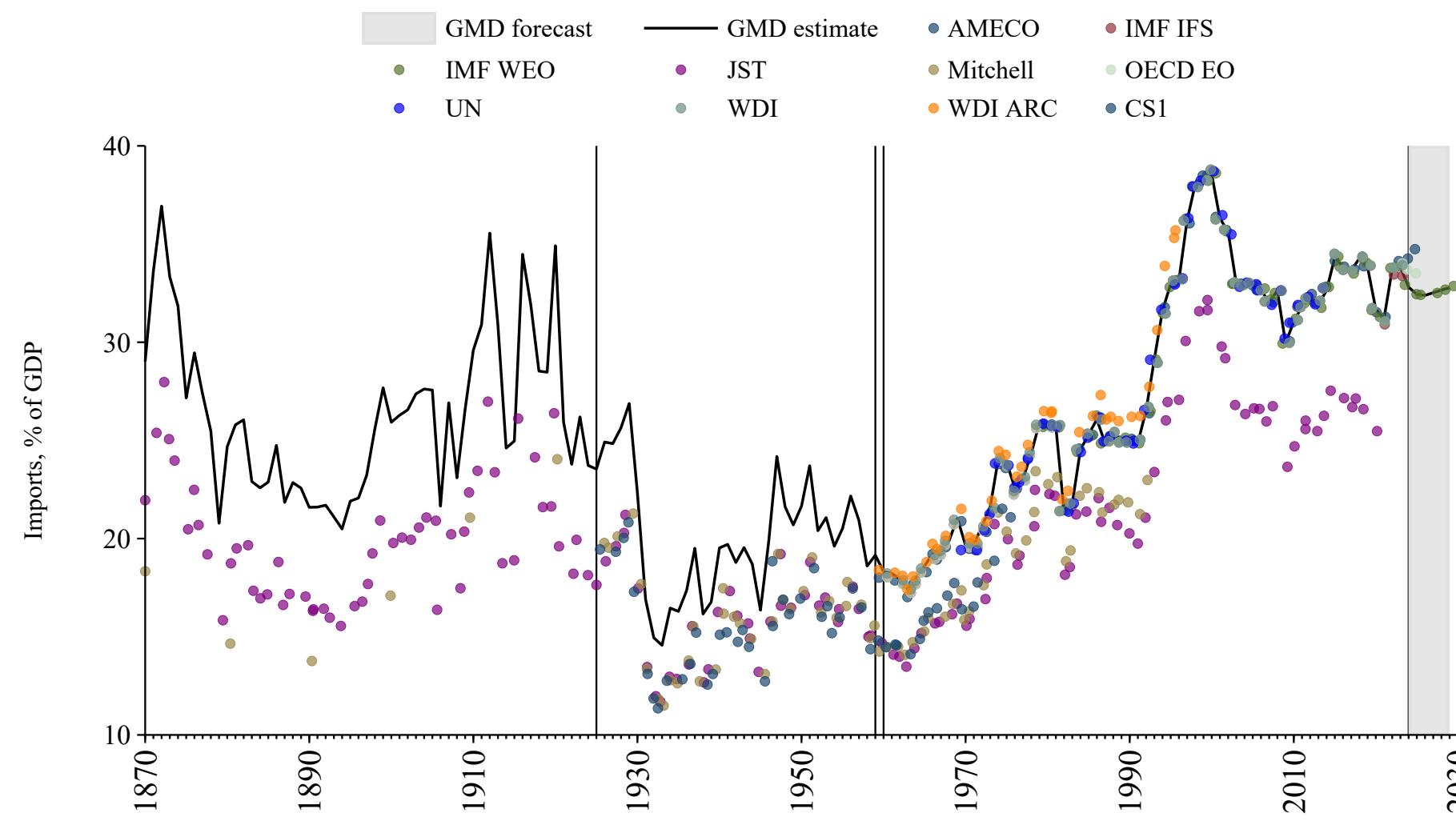
## Cameroon

| Source            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1965 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030        |



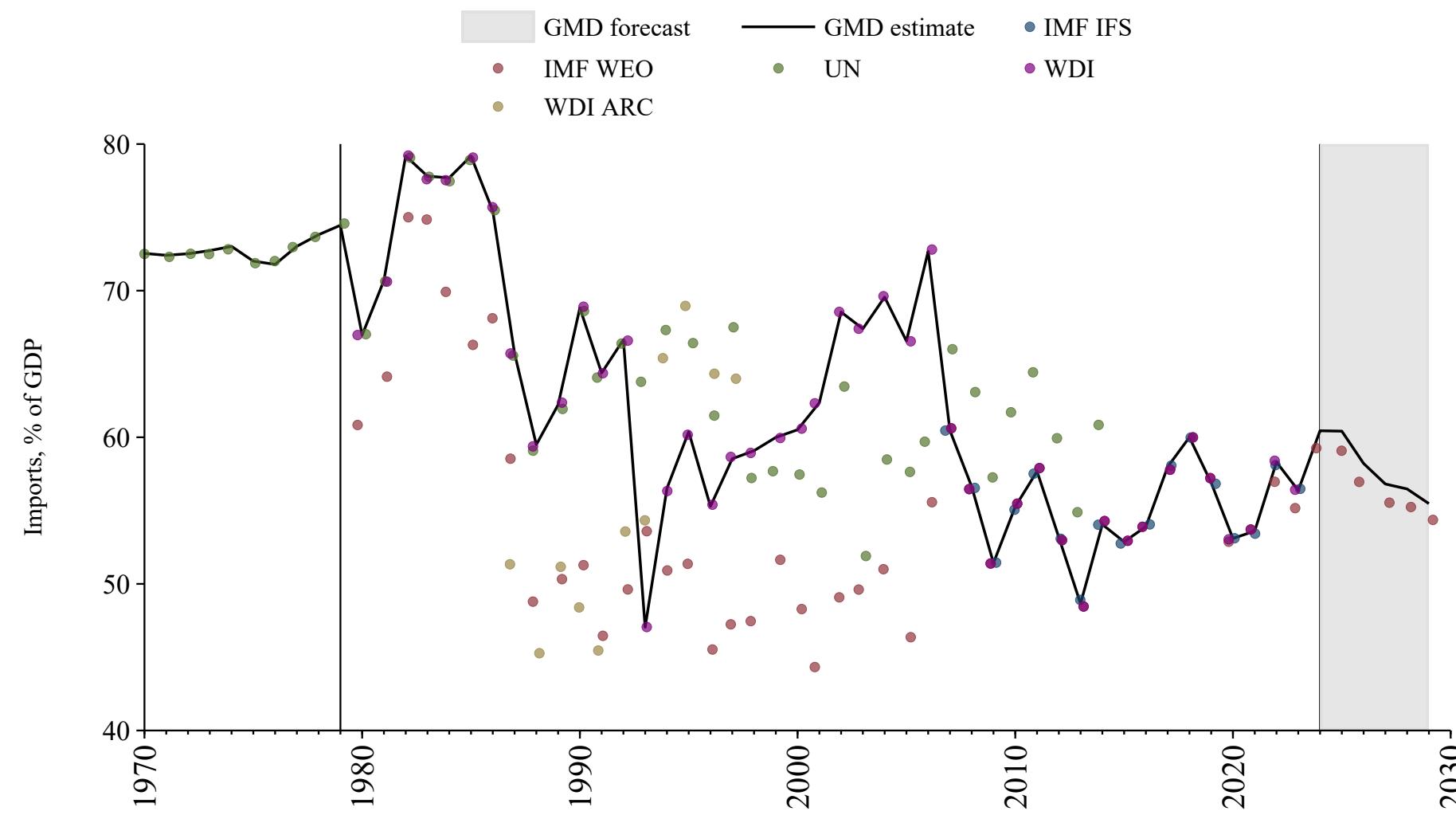
## Canada

| Source                       | Time span   | Notes   |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Jordà et al. (2017)          | 1870 - 1925 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 132.2%). |
| Statistics Canada            | 1926 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 128.1%). |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1960 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 99.5%).  |
| World Bank (2024)            | 1961 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)                   | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030                    |



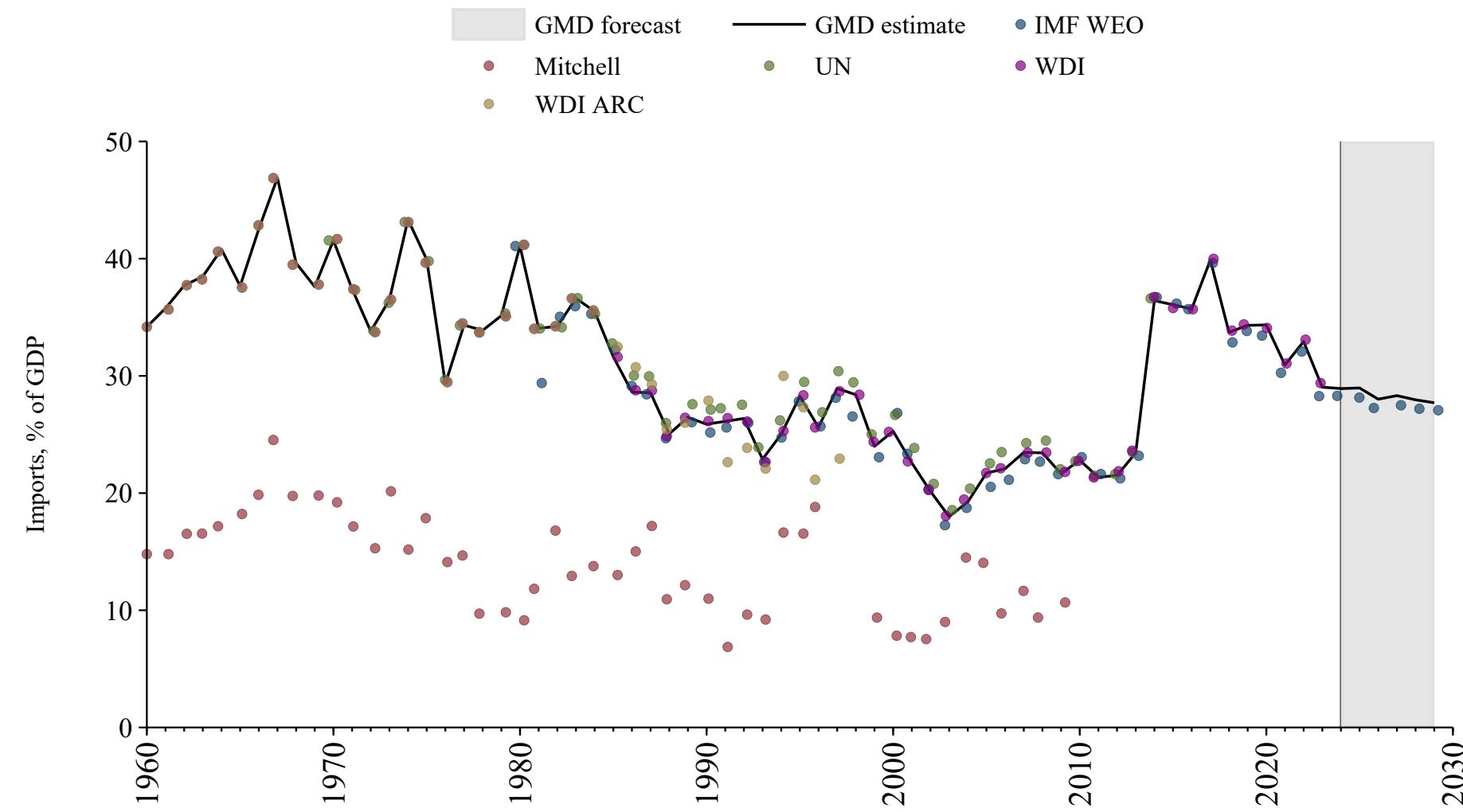
## Cape Verde

| Source                | Time span   | Notes   |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980                    |
| World Bank (2024)     | 1980 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)            | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.3%). |



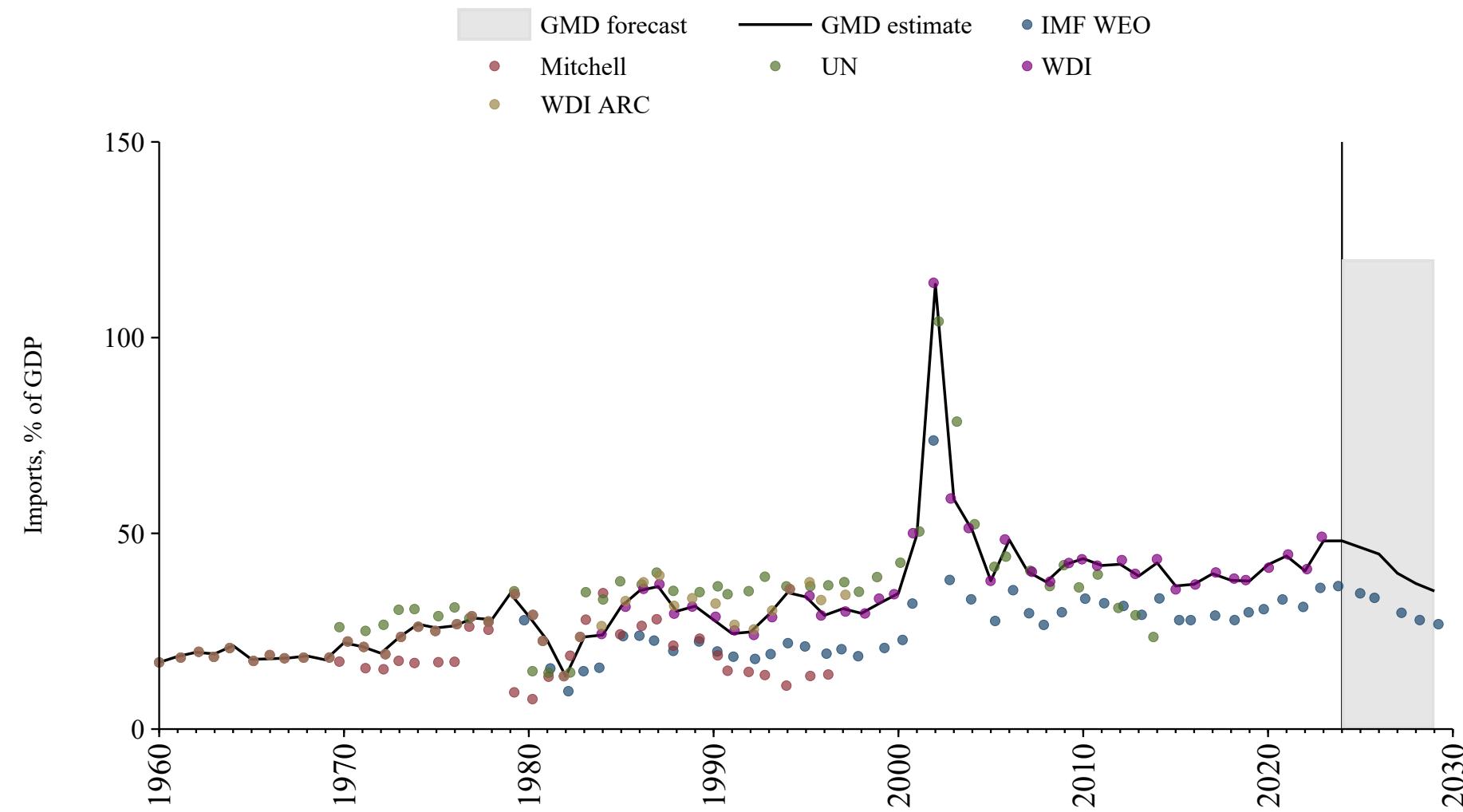
## Central African Republic

| Source            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.9%). |



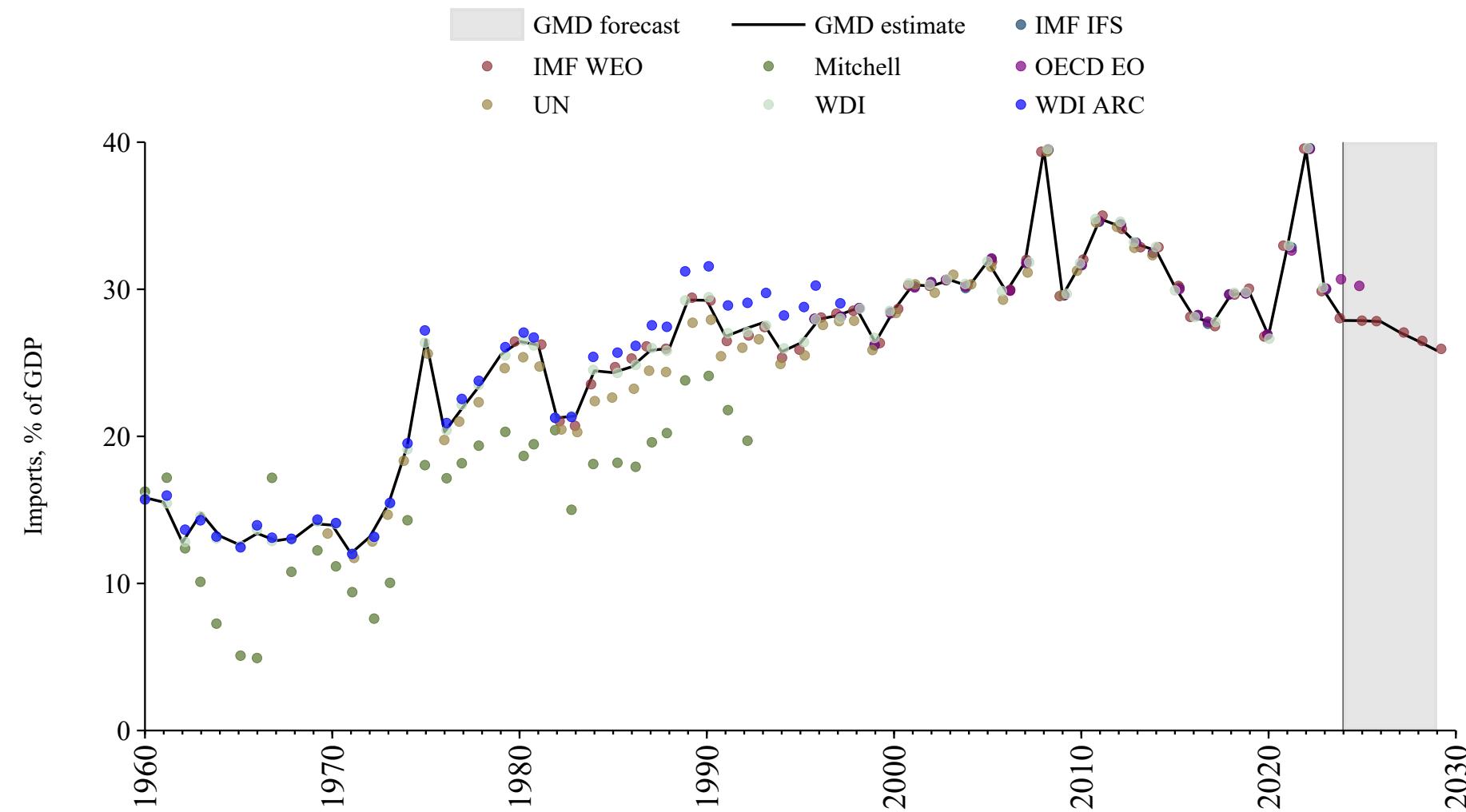
## Chad

| Source            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 133.9%). |



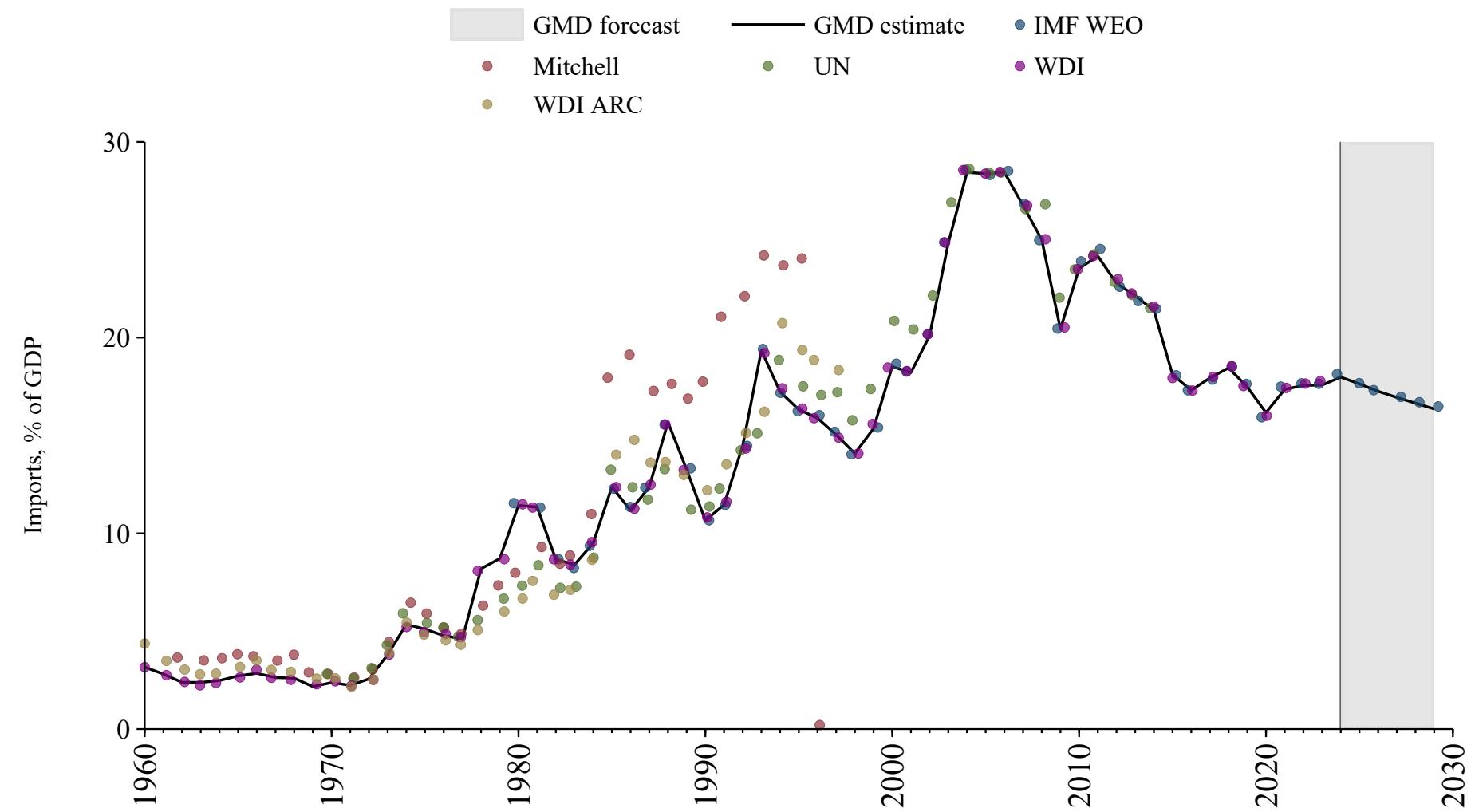
## Chile

| Source            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030        |



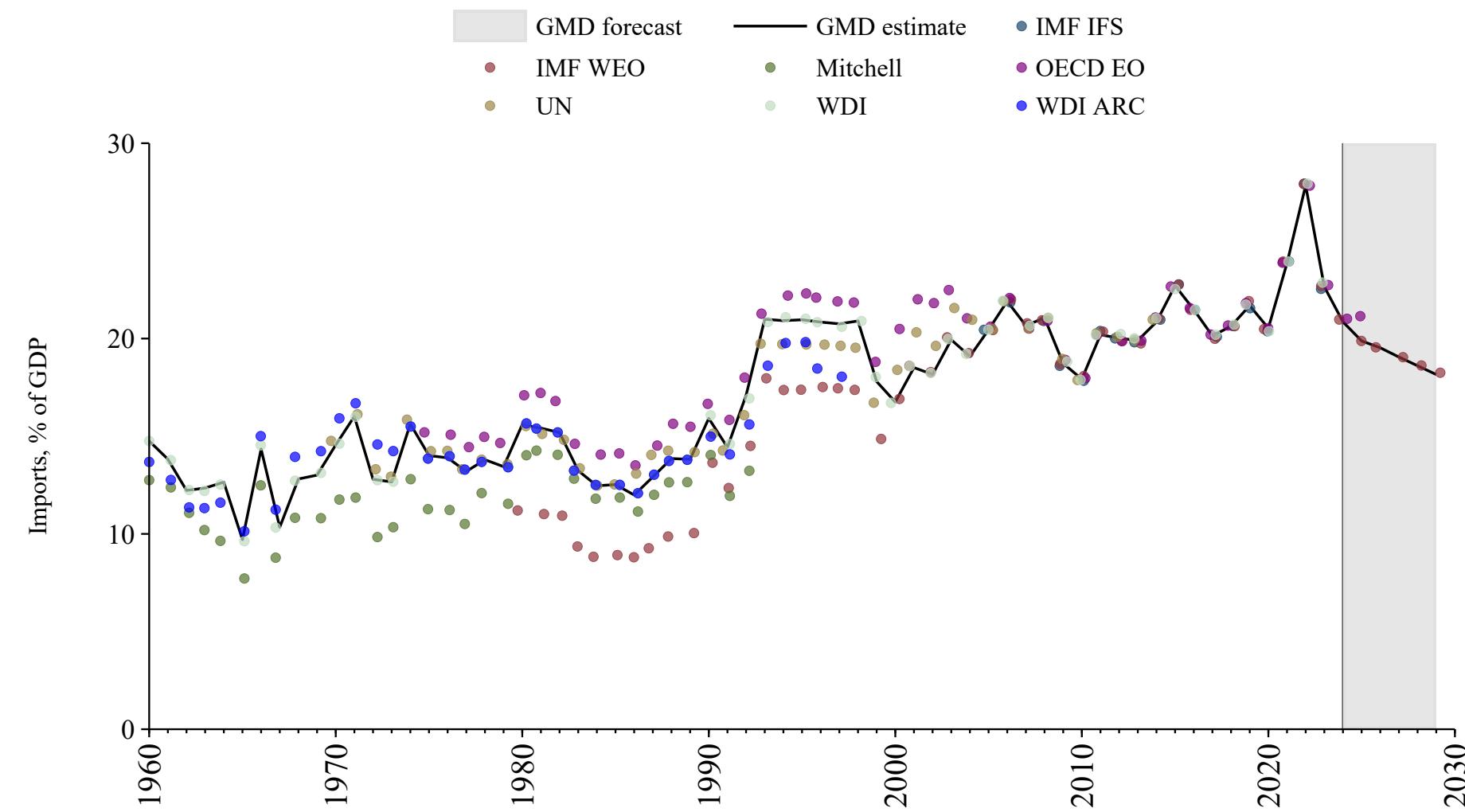
## China

| Source            | Time span   | Notes  |
|-------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.8%). |



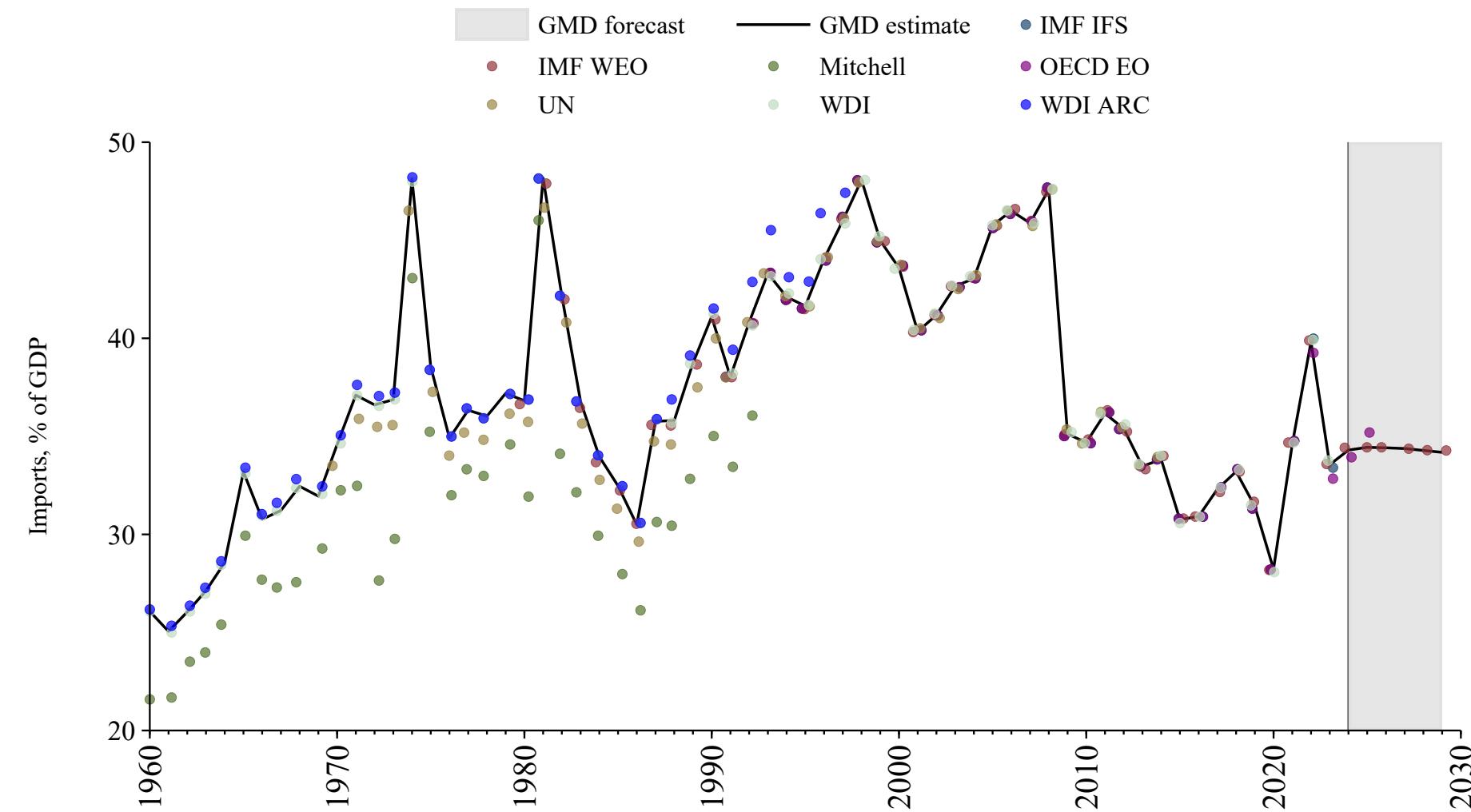
## Colombia

| Source            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030        |



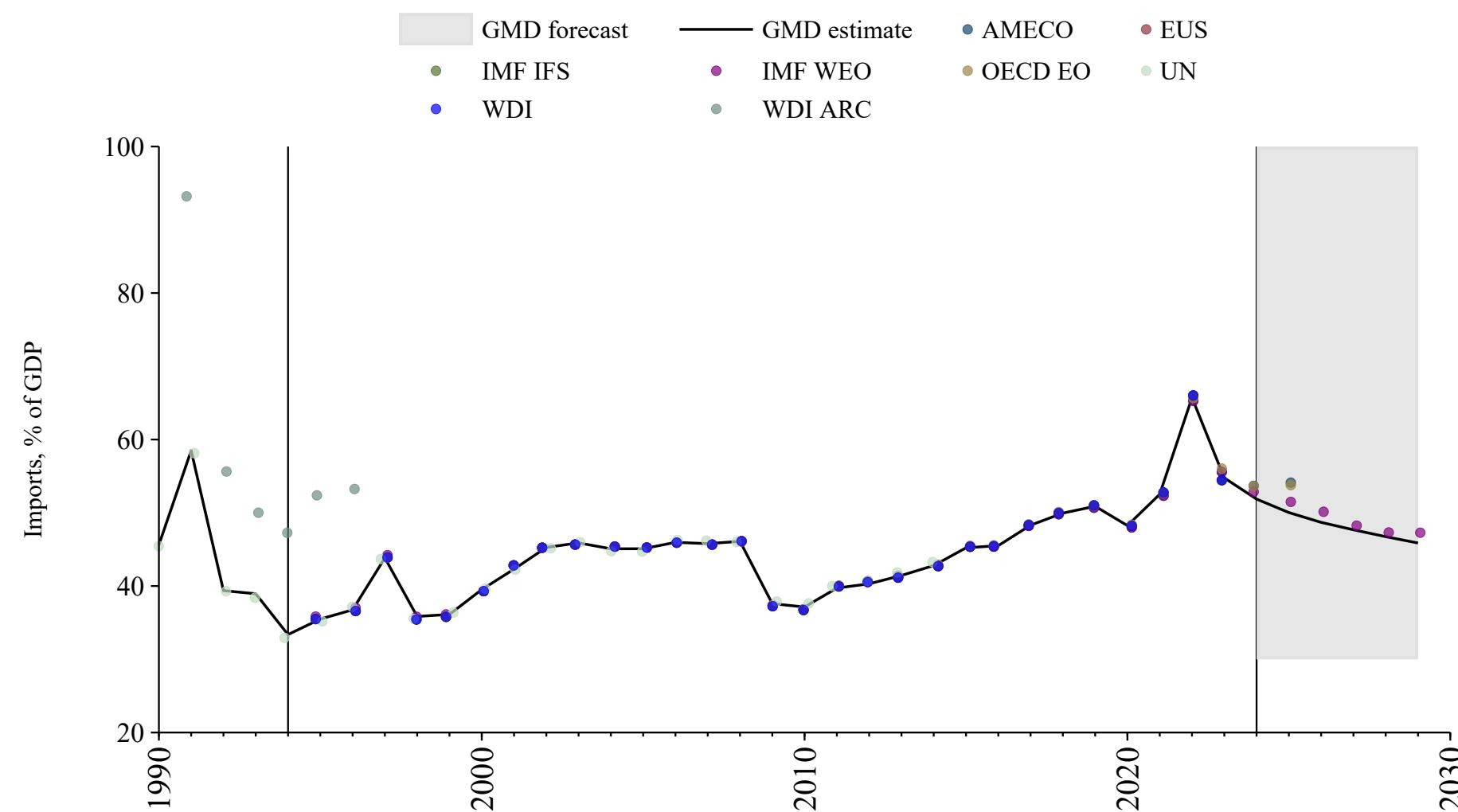
## Costa Rica

| Source            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030        |



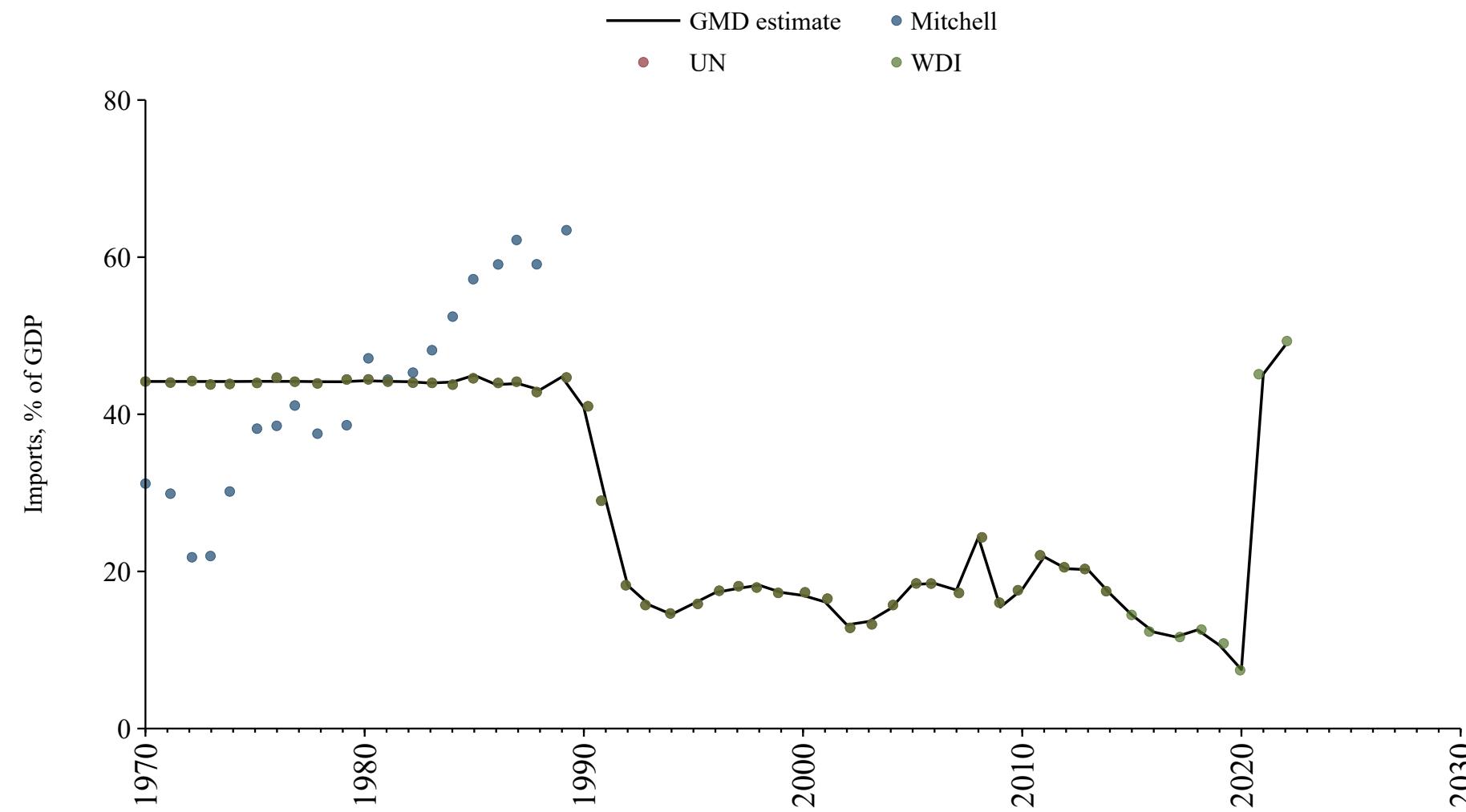
# Croatia

| Source                                | Time span   | Notes  |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| <a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a> | 1990 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.3%) |
| <a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>     | 1995 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |
| <a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>            | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98%).   |



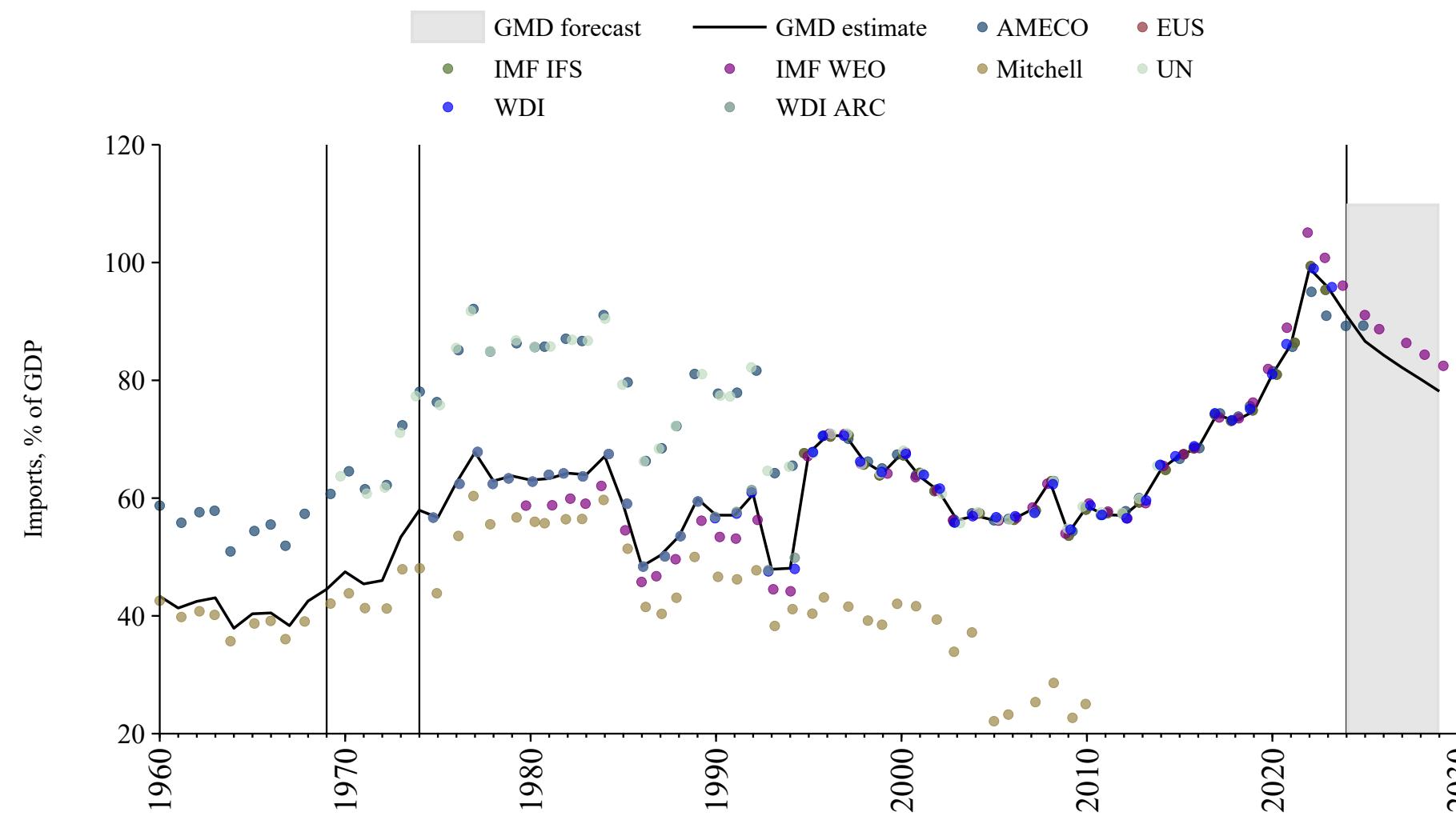
## Cuba

| Source                            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---|
| <a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a> | 1970 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



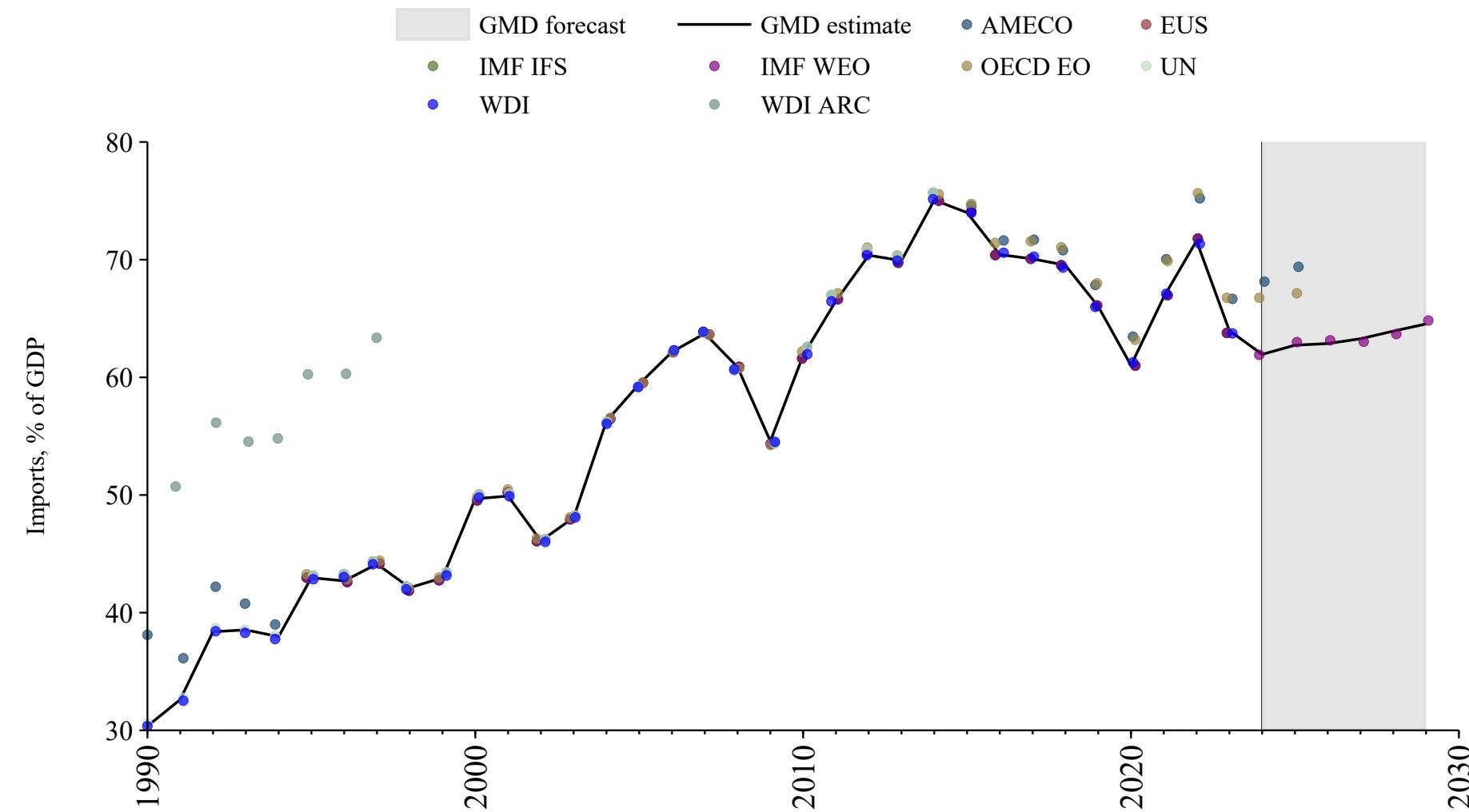
## Cyprus

| Source                     | Time span   | Notes  |
|----------------------------|-------------|--|
| European Commission (2024) | 1960 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 73.8%). |
| United Nations (2024)      | 1970 - 1974 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 74.5%). |
| World Bank (2024)          | 1975 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |
| WEO (2024)                 | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 95.1%). |



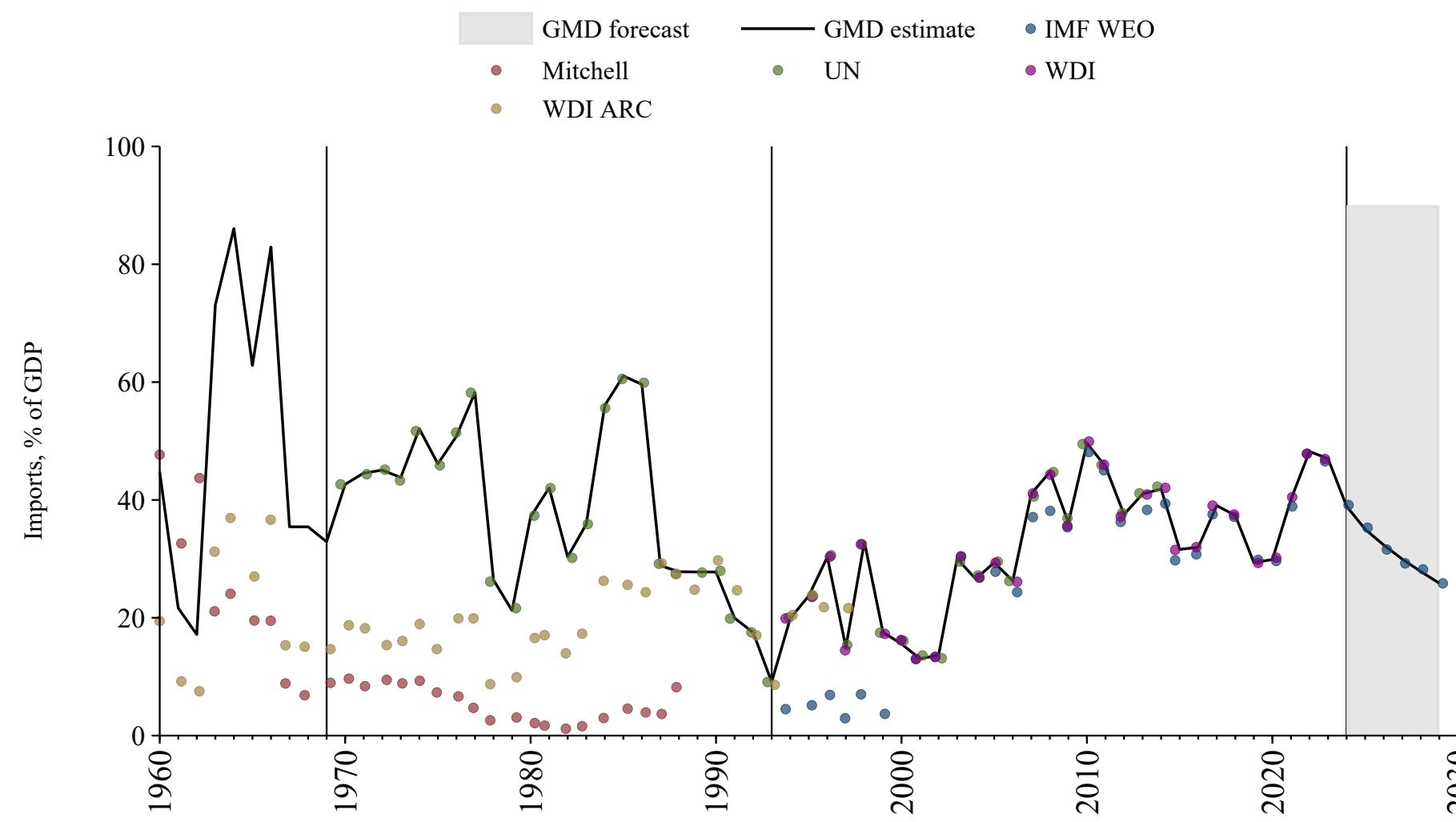
## Czech Republic

| Source            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1990 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030        |



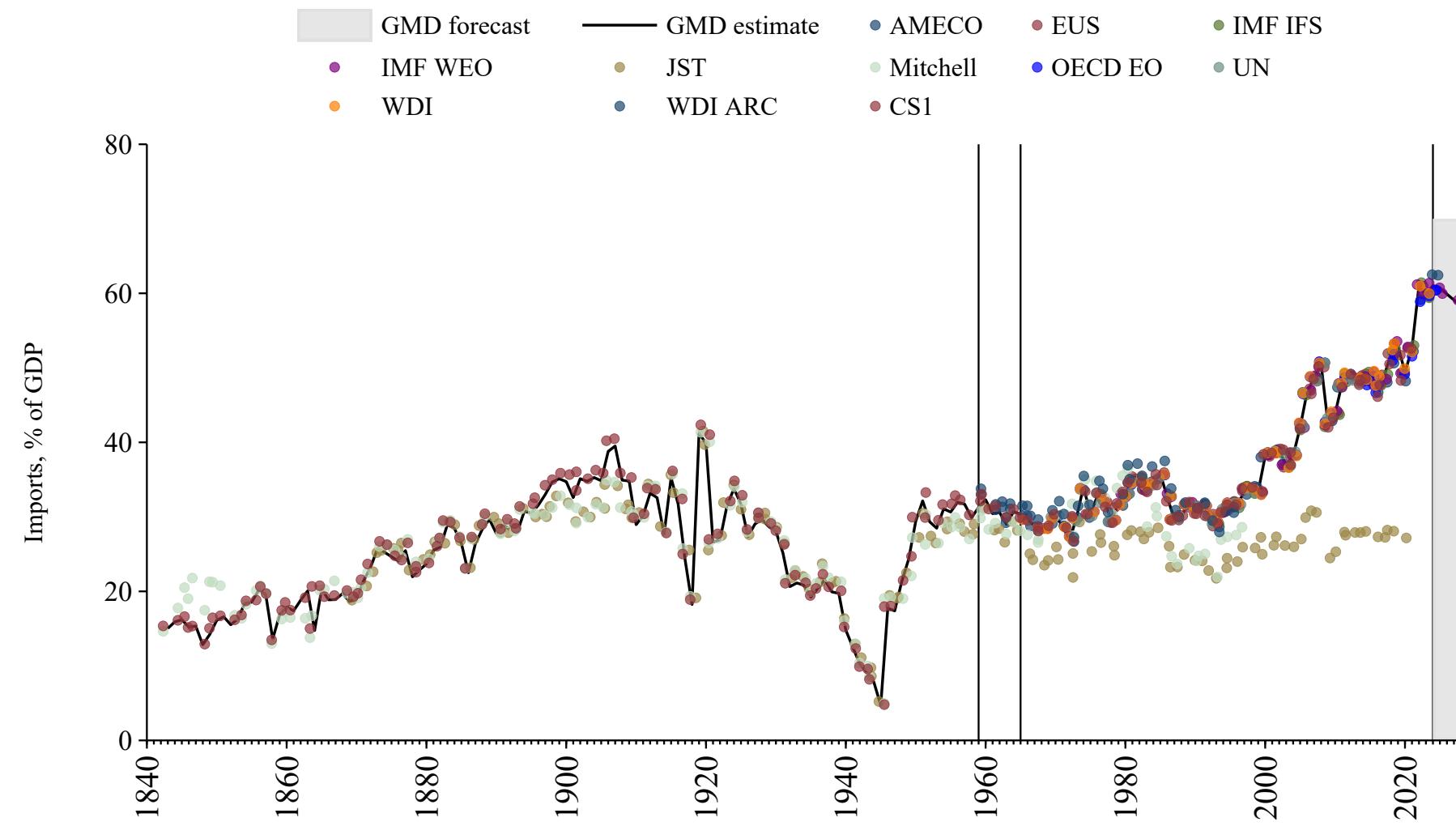
## Democratic Republic of the Congo

| Source                       | Time span   | Notes   |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 230.4%). |
| United Nations (2024)        | 1970 - 1993 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1994                    |
| World Bank (2024)            | 1994 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)                   | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.8%). |



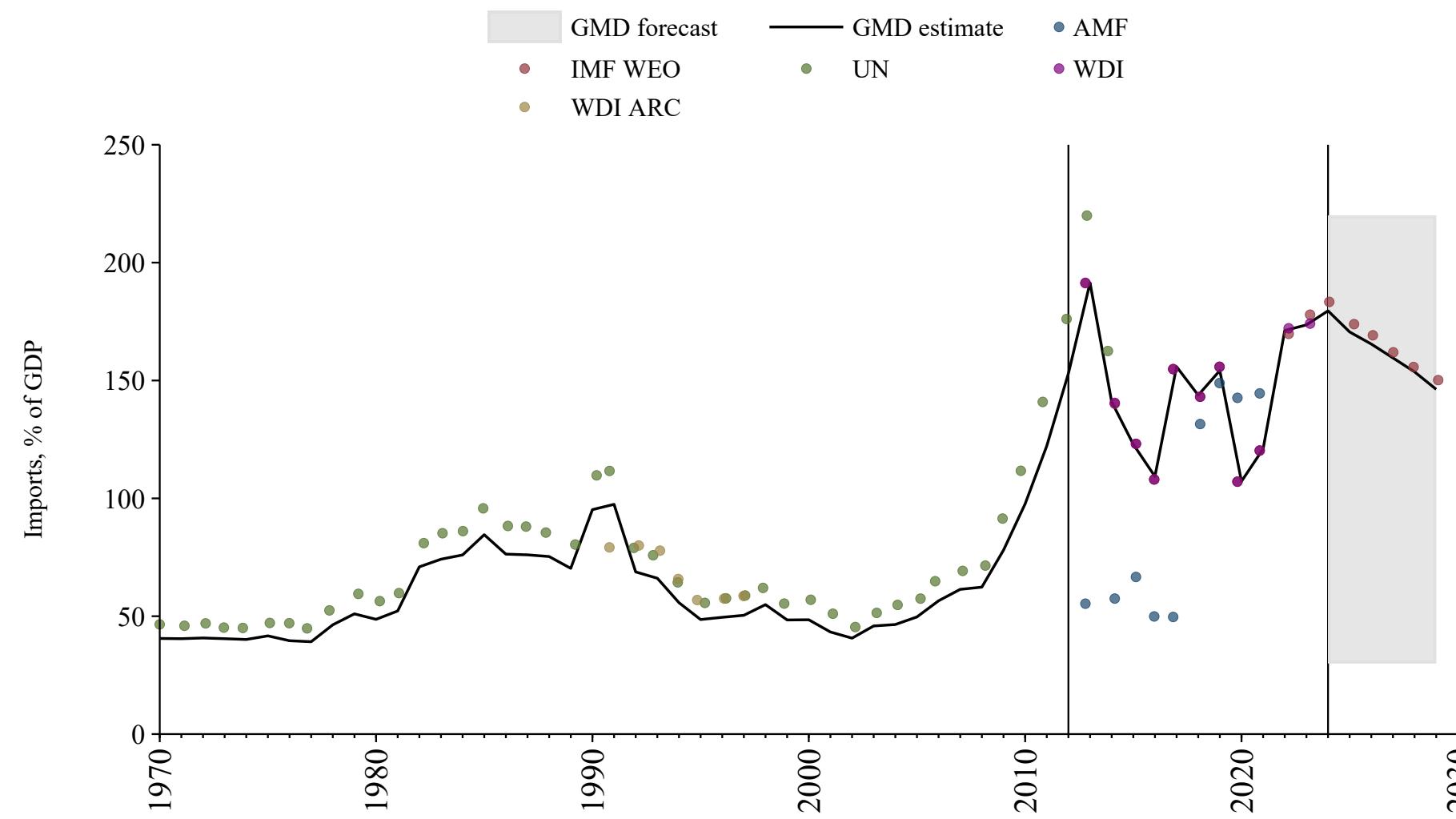
## Denmark

| Source                       | Time span   | Notes  |
|------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Abildgren (2017)             | 1843 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.8%). |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1965 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 95.6%). |
| World Bank (2024)            | 1966 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |
| WEO (2024)                   | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030                   |



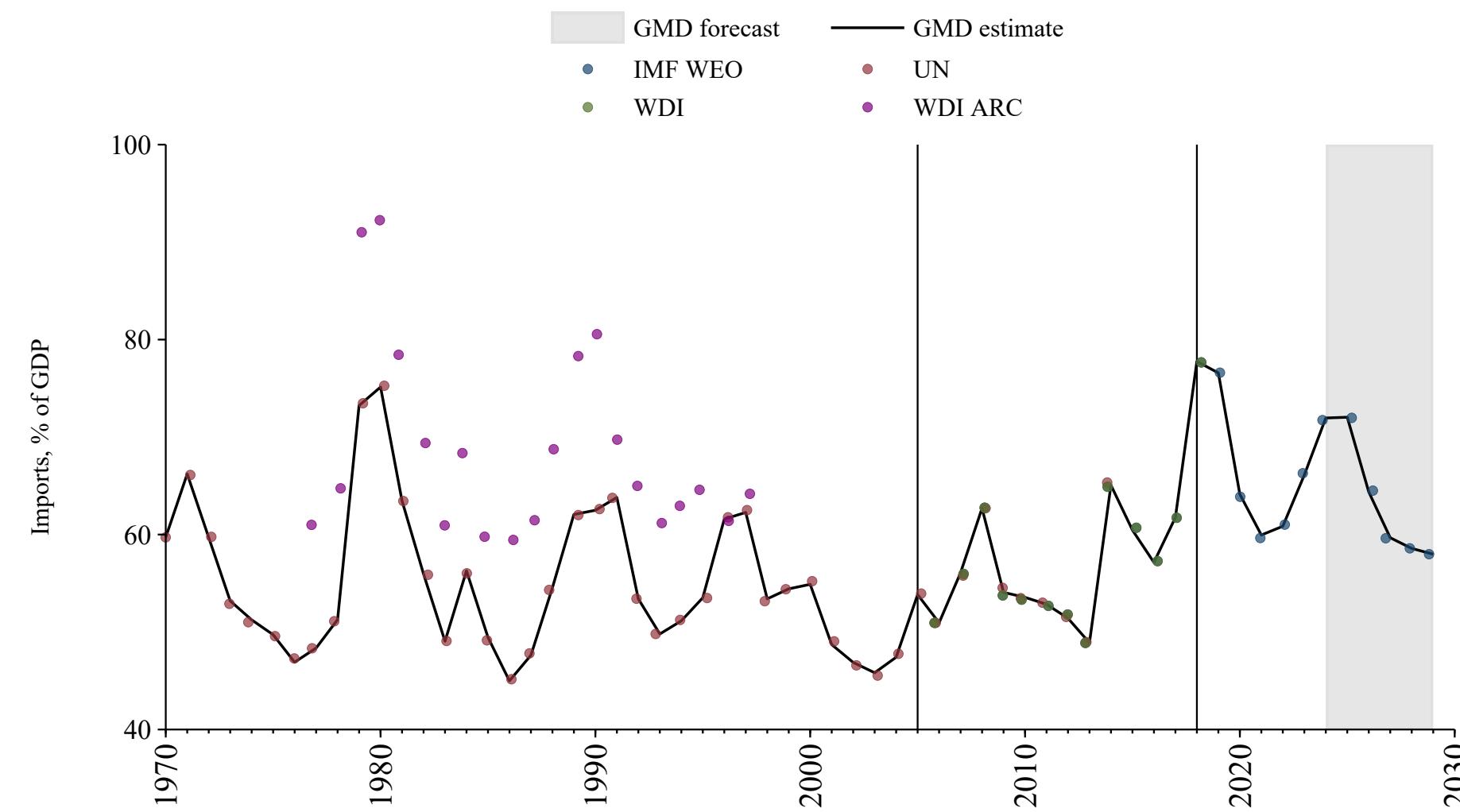
## Djibouti

| Source                | Time span   | Notes  |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 2012 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 87.2%). |
| World Bank (2024)     | 2013 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |
| WEO (2024)            | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.9%). |



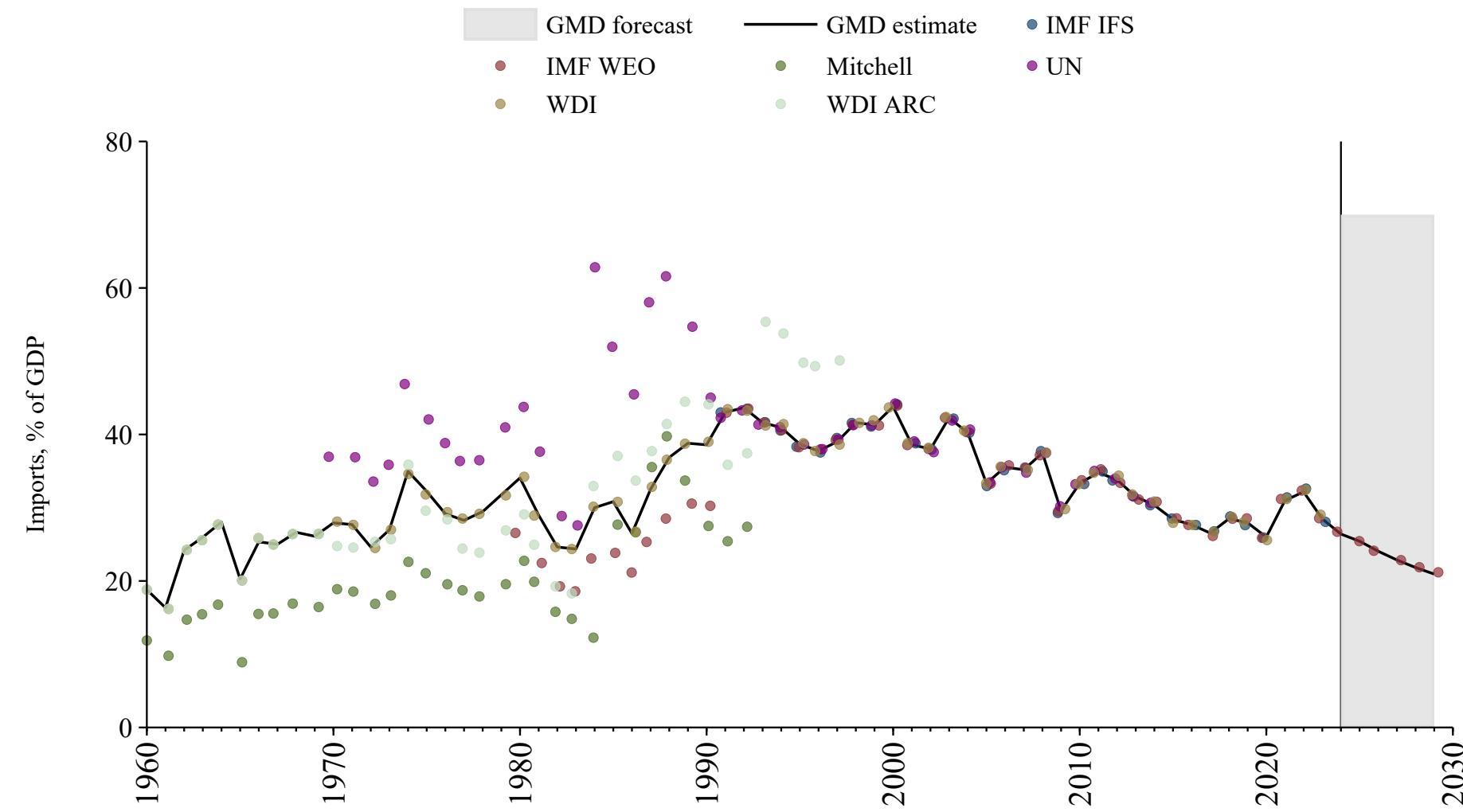
## Dominica

| Source                | Time span   | Notes                                  |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 2005 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2006 |
| World Bank (2024)     | 2006 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019 |
| WEO (2024)            | 2019 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030 |



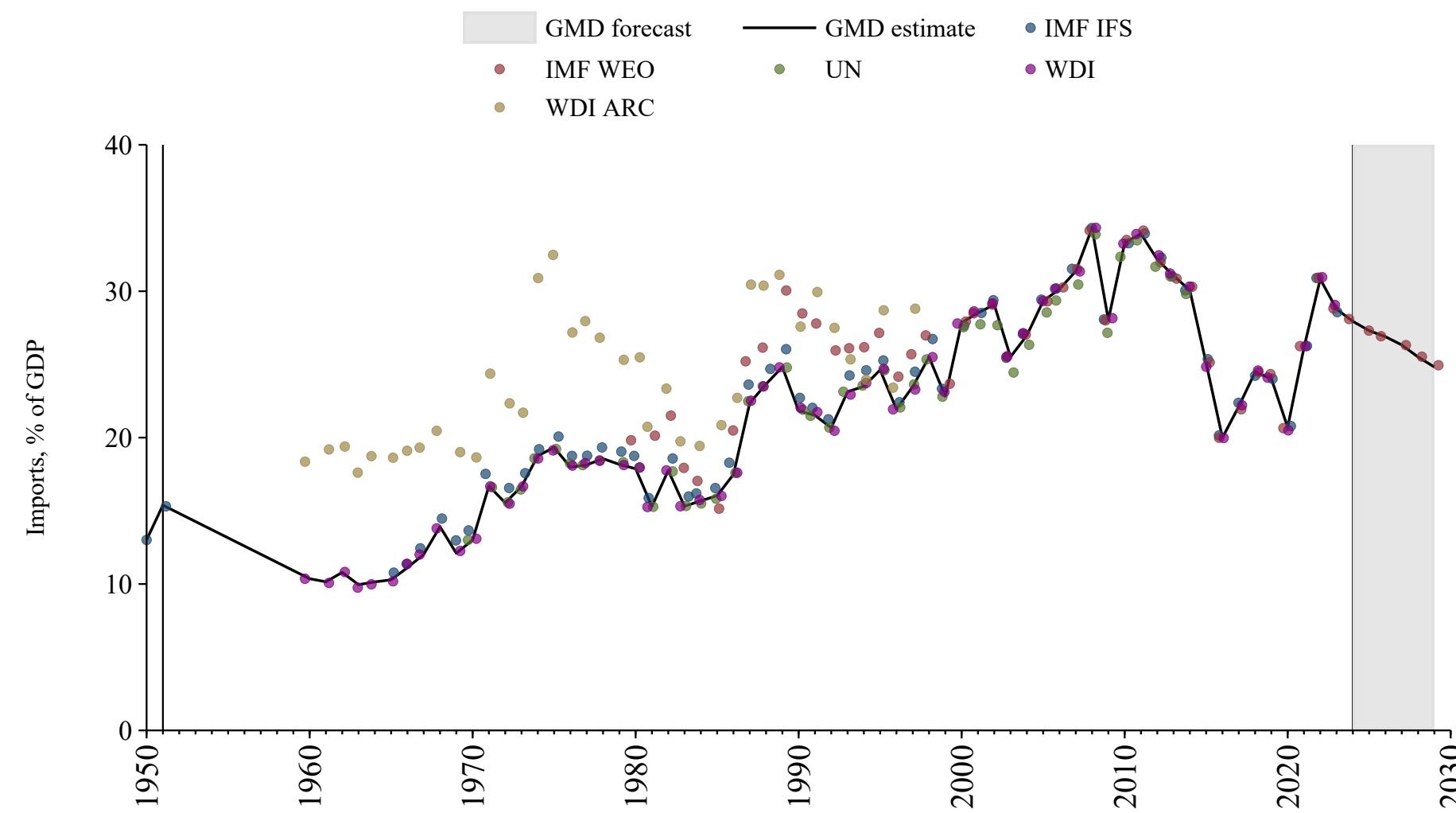
## Dominican Republic

| Source            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030        |



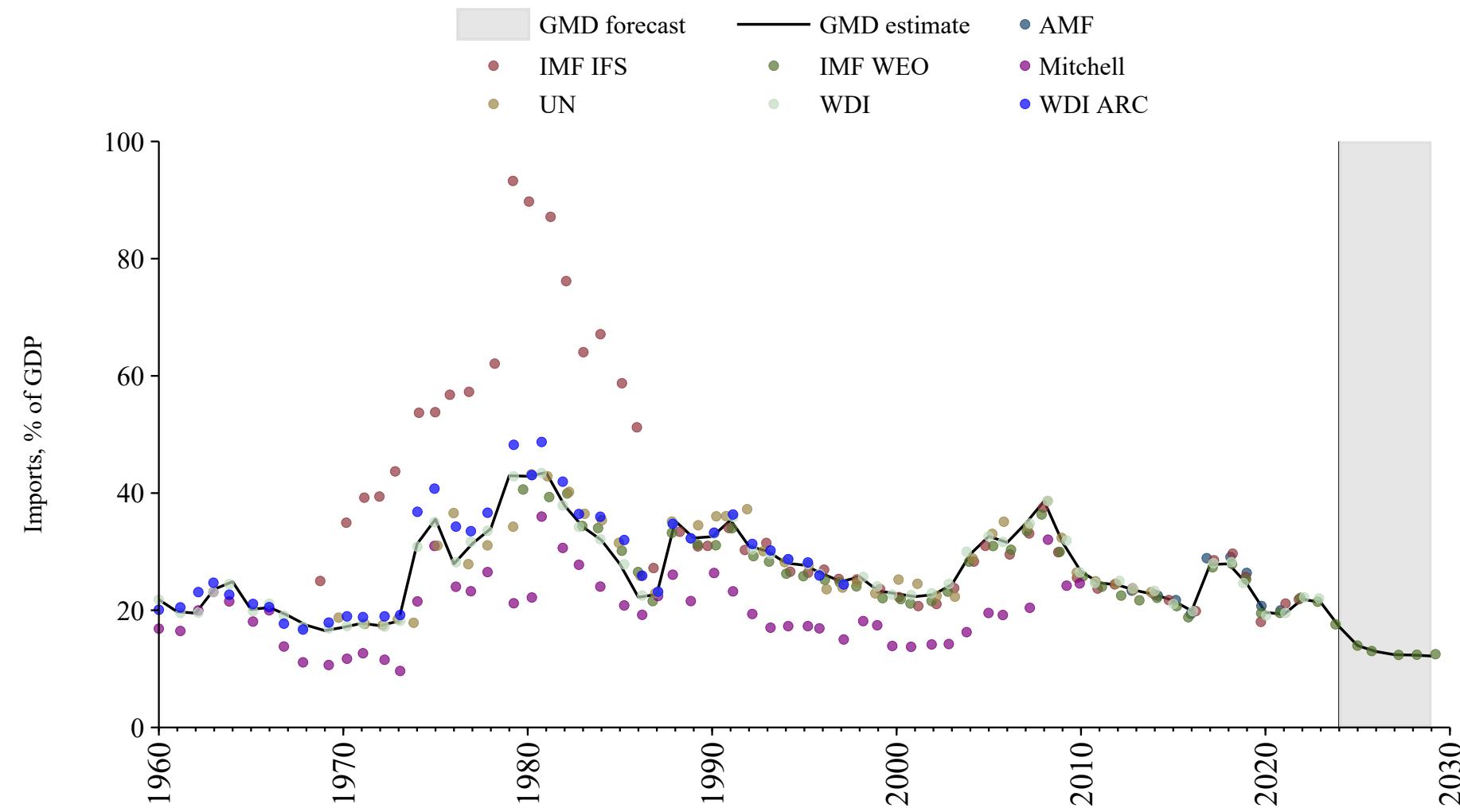
## Ecuador

| Source                             | Time span   | Notes   |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1951 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1952        |
| World Bank (2024)                  | 1952 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024)                         | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030        |



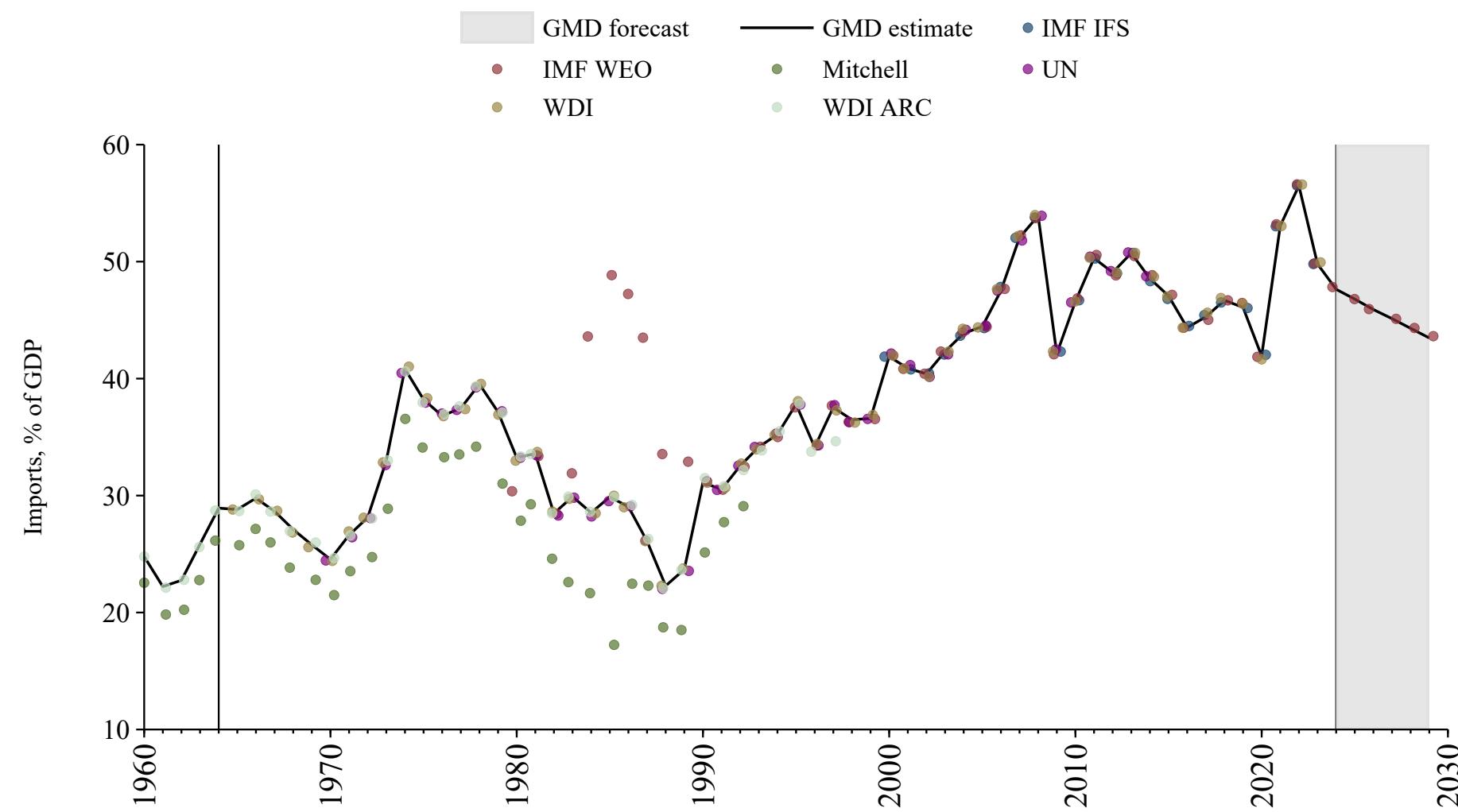
## Egypt

| Source            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030        |



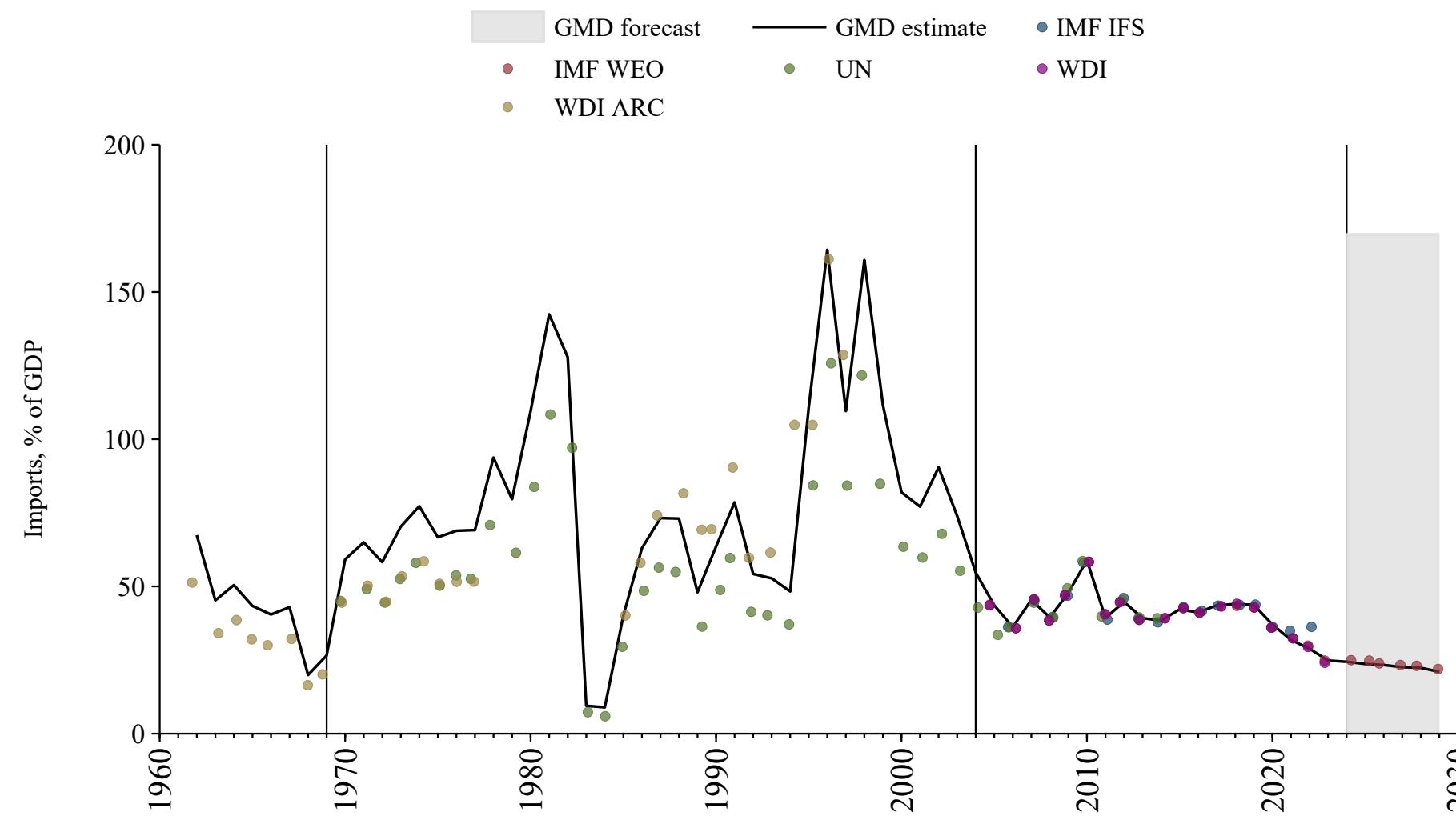
## El Salvador

| Source                       | Time span   | Notes   |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1964 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1965        |
| World Bank (2024)            | 1965 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024)                   | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030        |



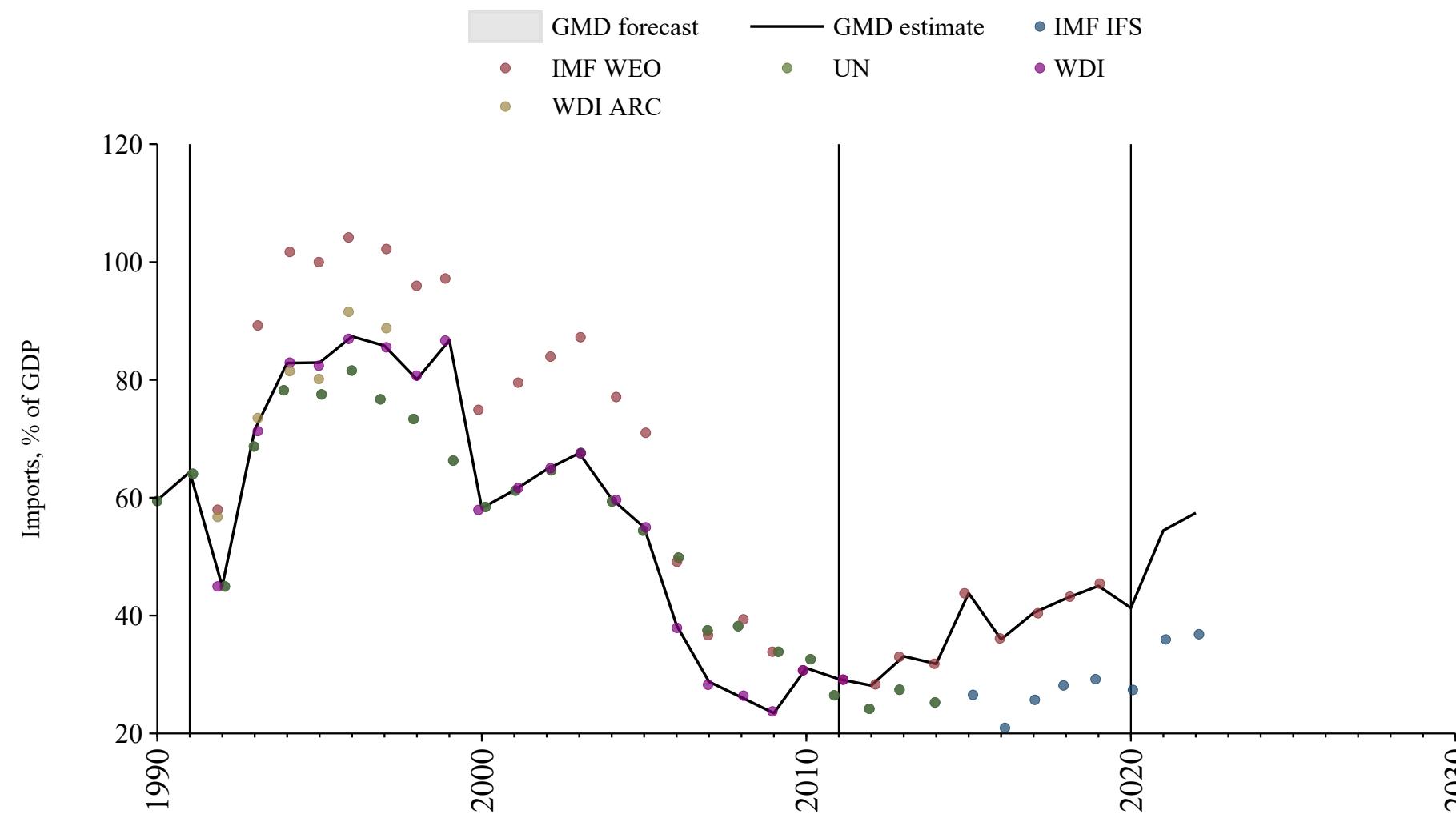
## Equatorial Guinea

| Source                       | Time span   | Notes   |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1962 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 131.3%). |
| United Nations (2024)        | 1970 - 2004 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 131.3%). |
| World Bank (2024)            | 2005 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)                   | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97%).    |



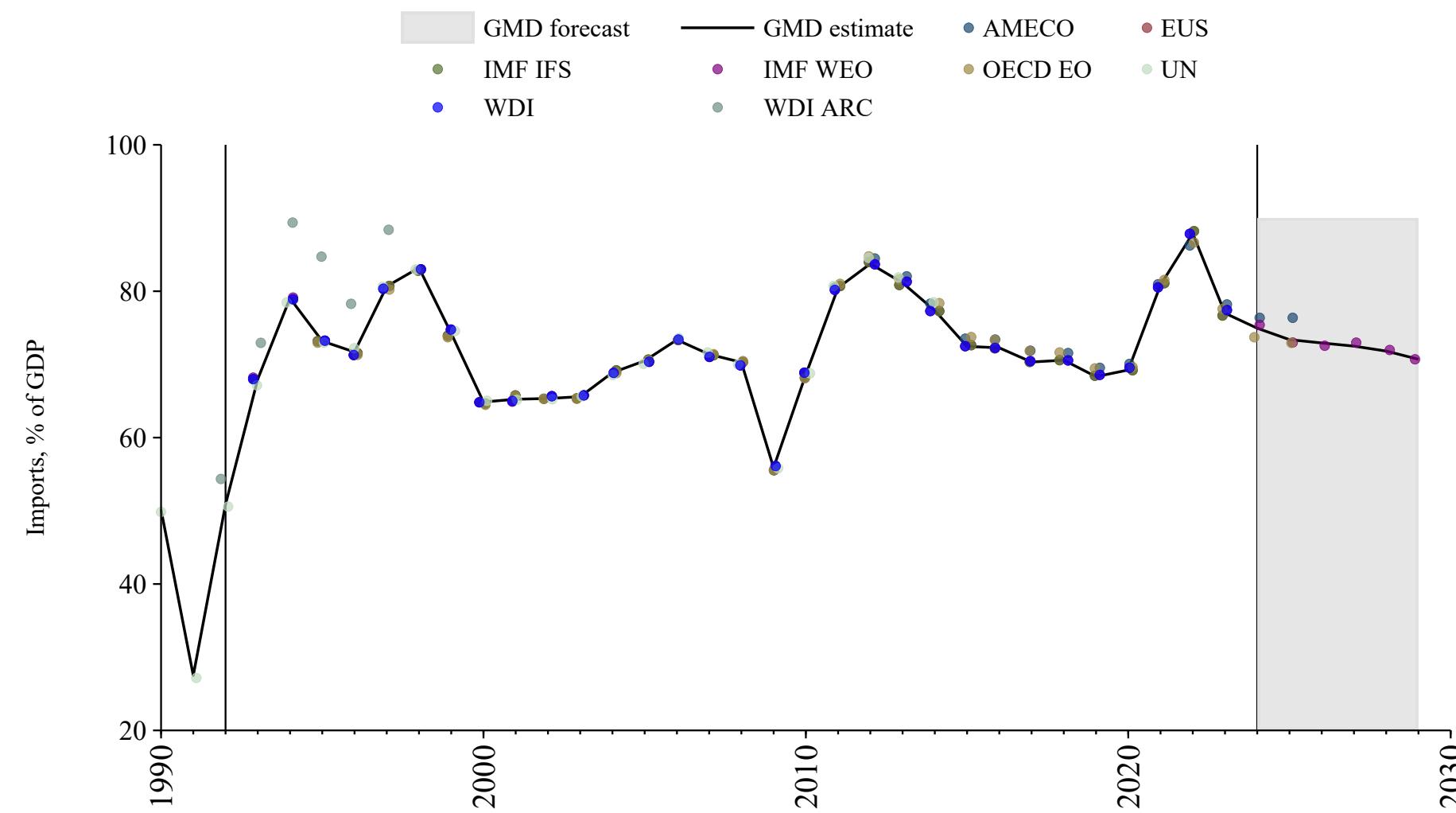
## Eritrea

| Source                             | Time span   | Notes   |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024)              | 1990 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 100.2%). |
| World Bank (2024)                  | 1992 - 2011 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2012                    |
| WEO (2024)                         | 2012 - 2019 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 2020 - 2022 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 153.7%). |



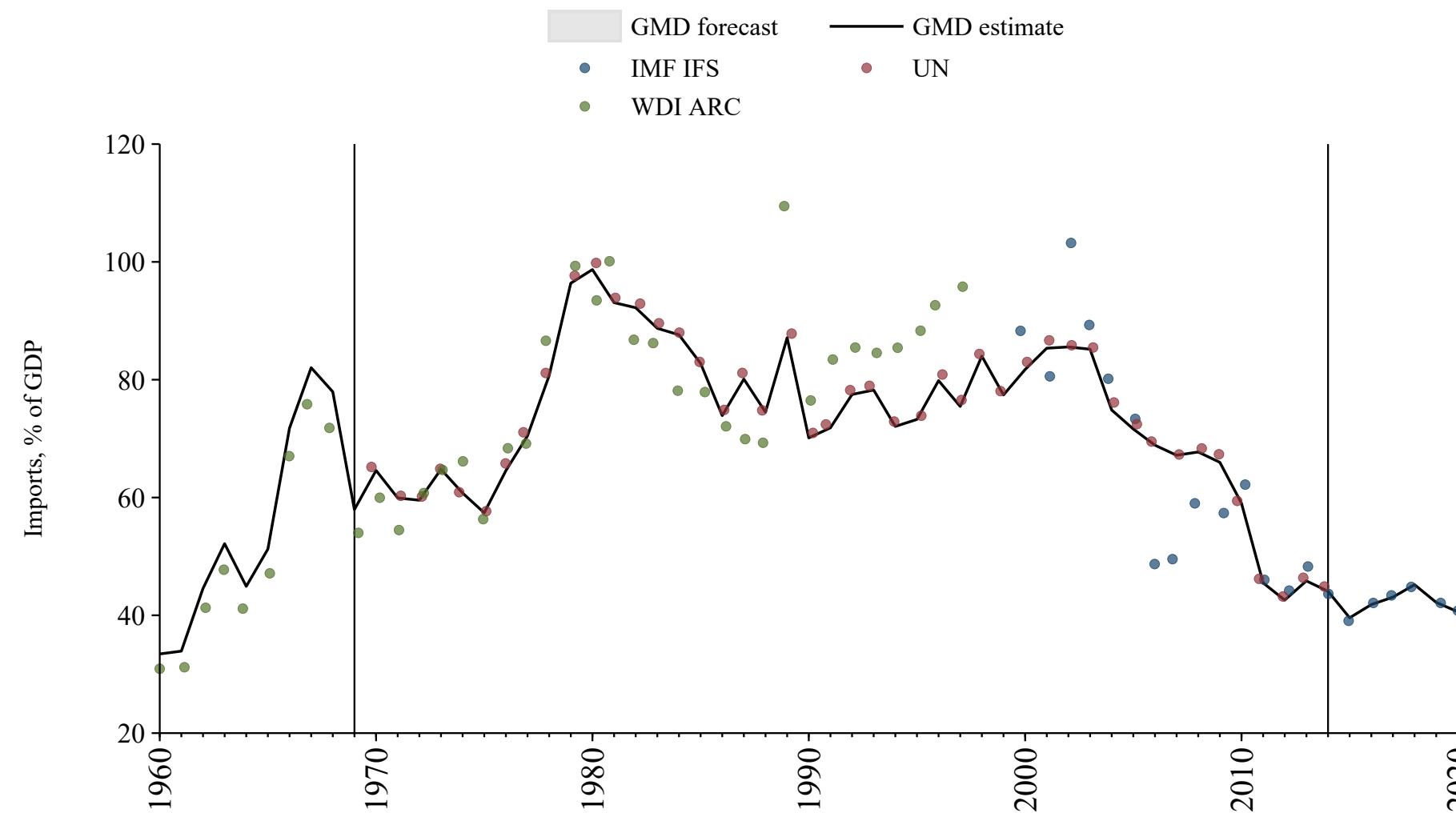
## Estonia

| Source                | Time span   | Notes   |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1990 - 1992 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100.7%). |
| World Bank (2024)     | 1993 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)            | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030                    |



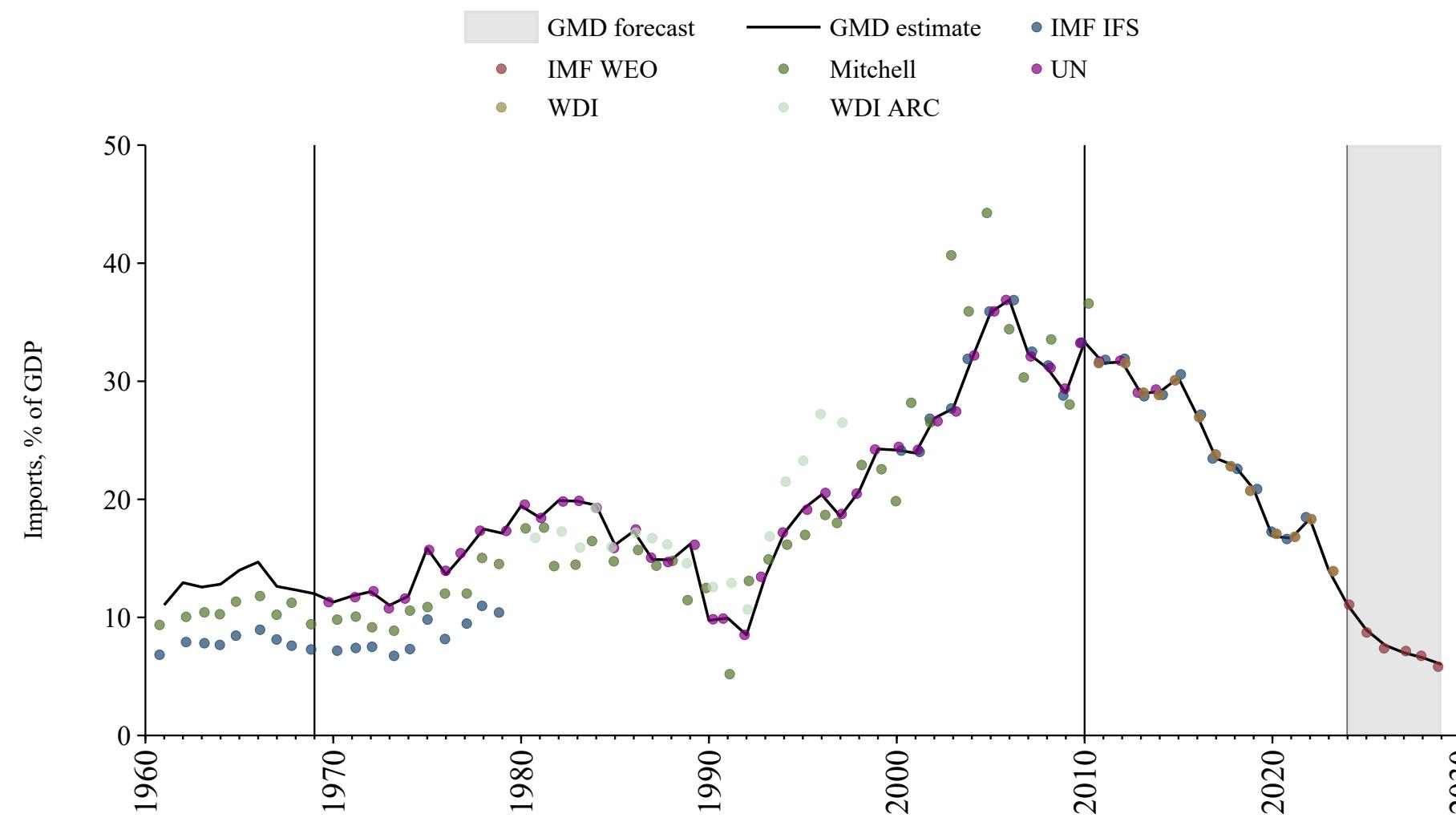
## Eswatini

| Source                             | Time span   | Notes   |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999)       | 1960 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 108.1%). |
| United Nations (2024)              | 1970 - 2014 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 99.1%).  |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 2015 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |



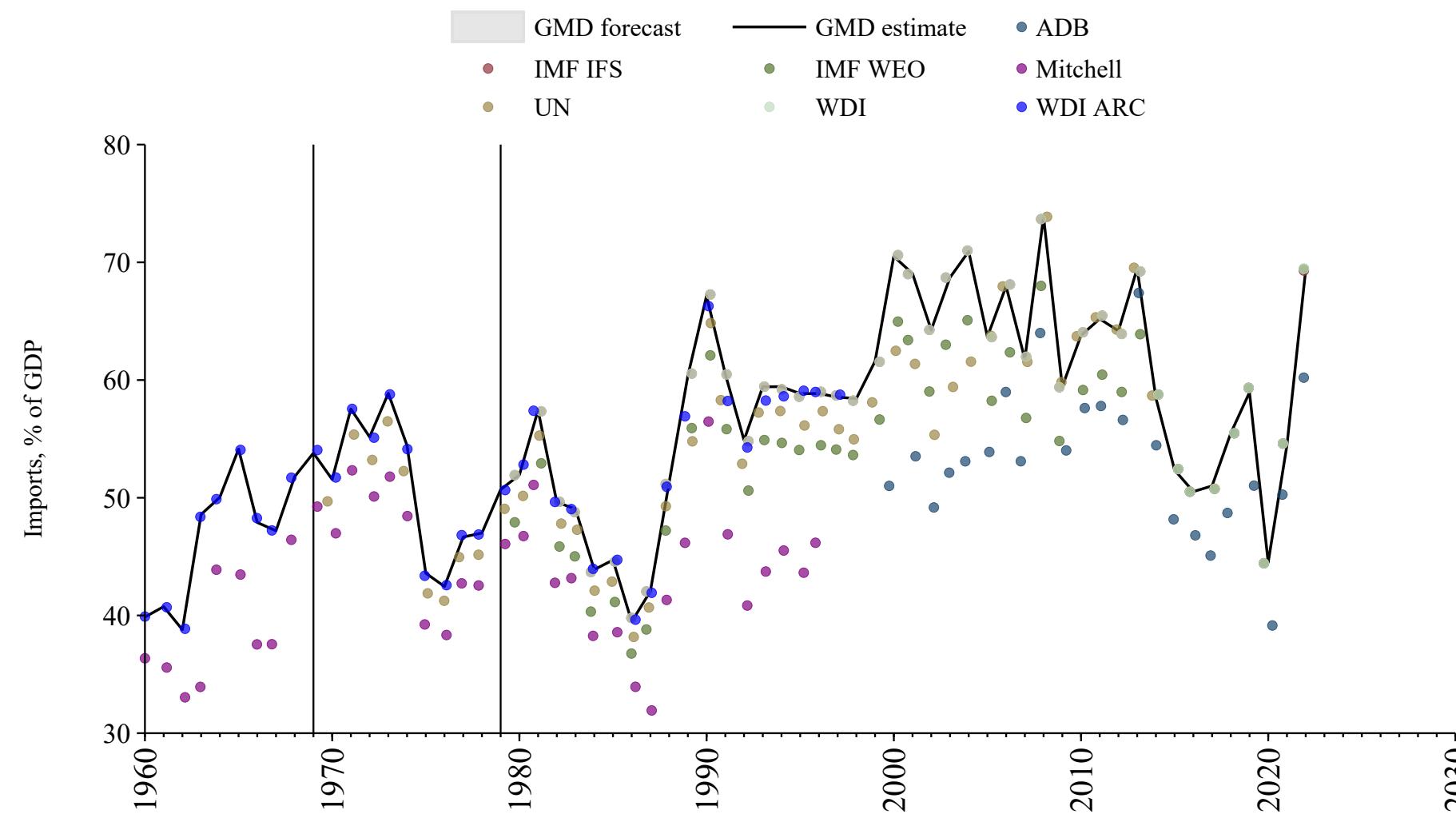
## Ethiopia

| Source                             | Time span   | Notes   |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1961 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 161.6%). |
| United Nations (2024)              | 1970 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011                    |
| World Bank (2024)                  | 2011 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)                         | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030                    |



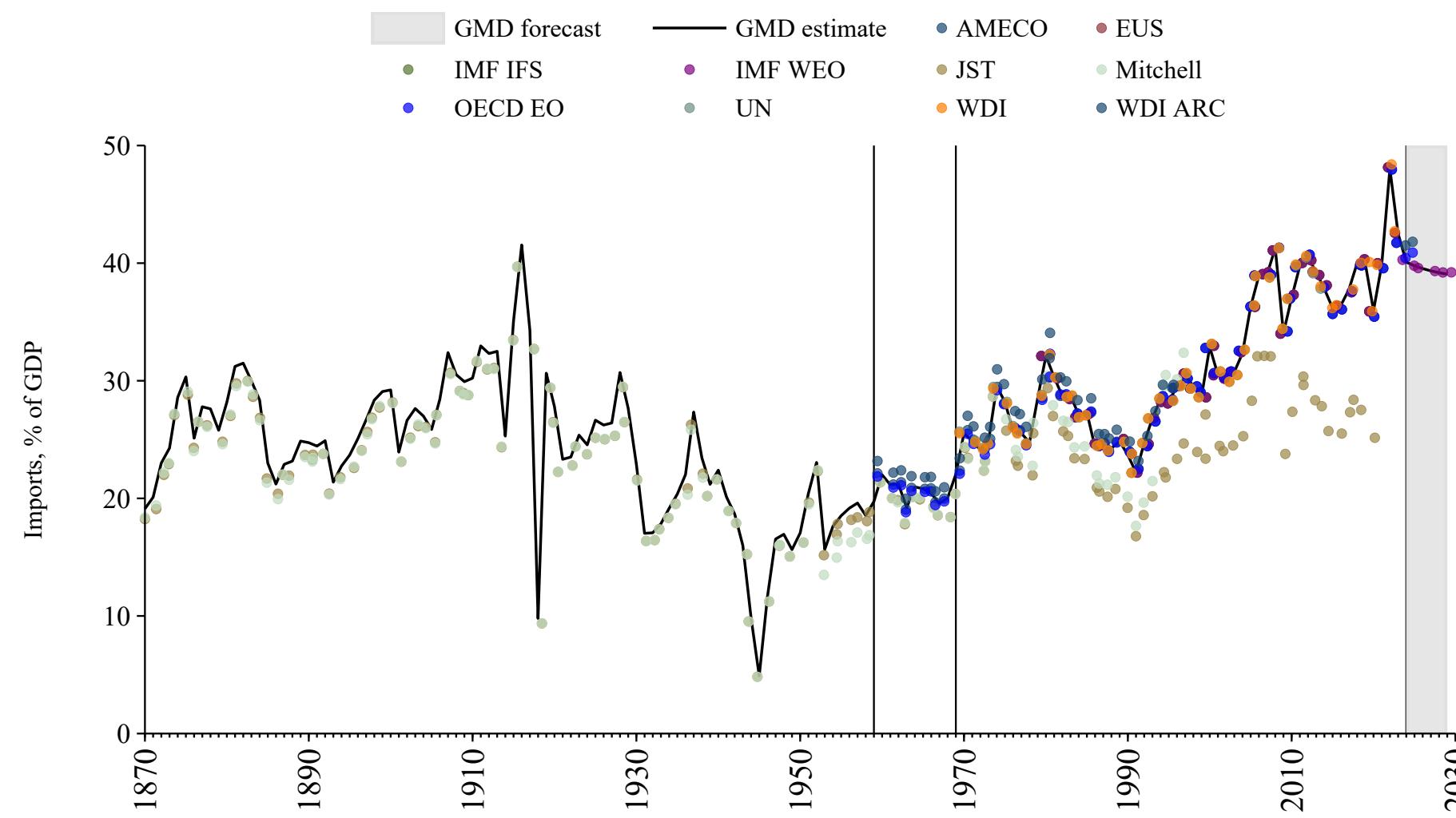
## Fiji

| Source                       | Time span   | Notes   |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.9%).  |
| United Nations (2024)        | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.8%). |
| World Bank (2024)            | 1980 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |



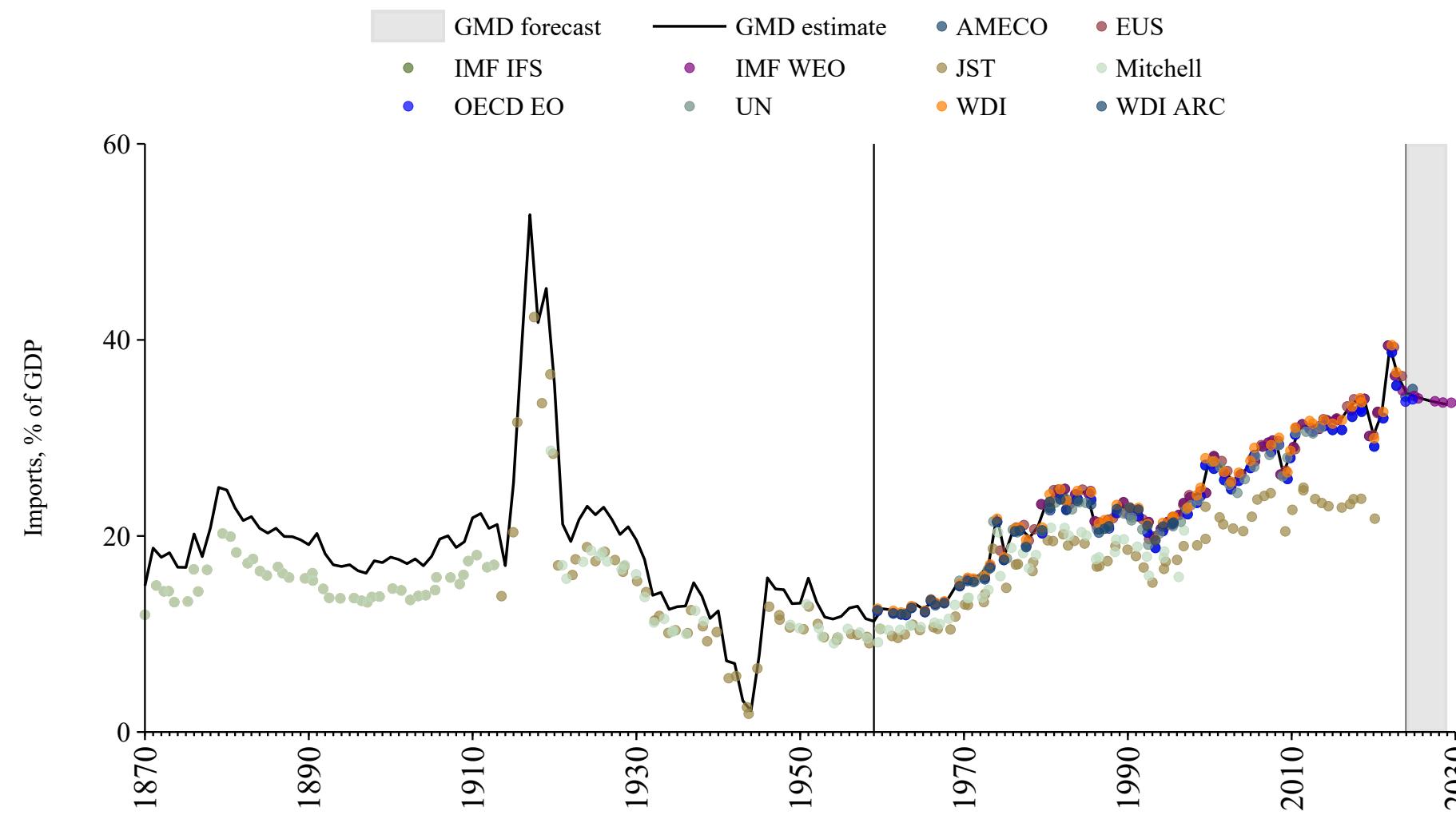
## Finland

| Source                       | Time span   | Notes   |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Jordà et al. (2017)          | 1870 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.8%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.7%). |
| World Bank (2024)            | 1970 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)                   | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030                    |



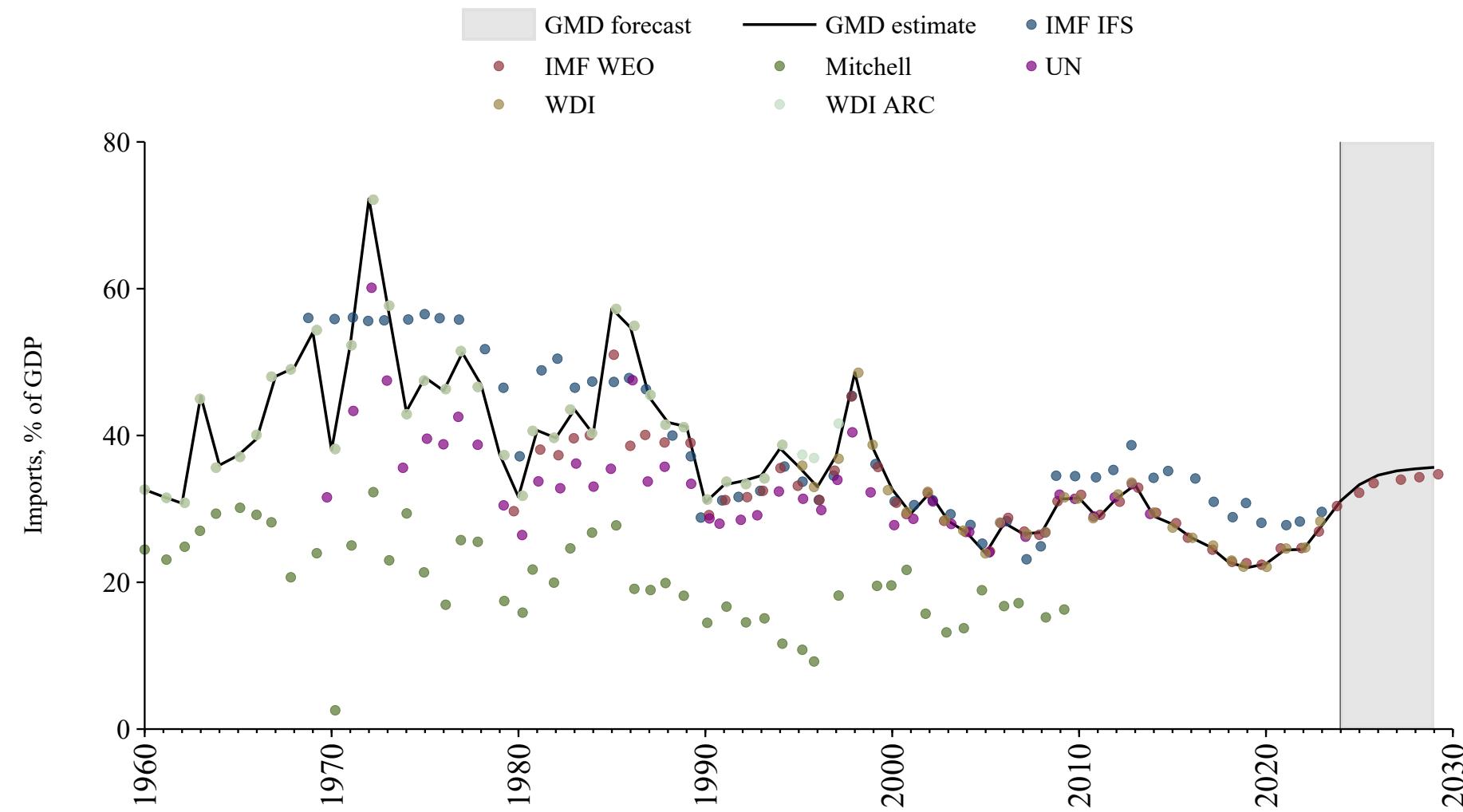
## France

| Source              | Time span   | Notes   |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 124.6%). |
| World Bank (2024)   | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)          | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030                    |



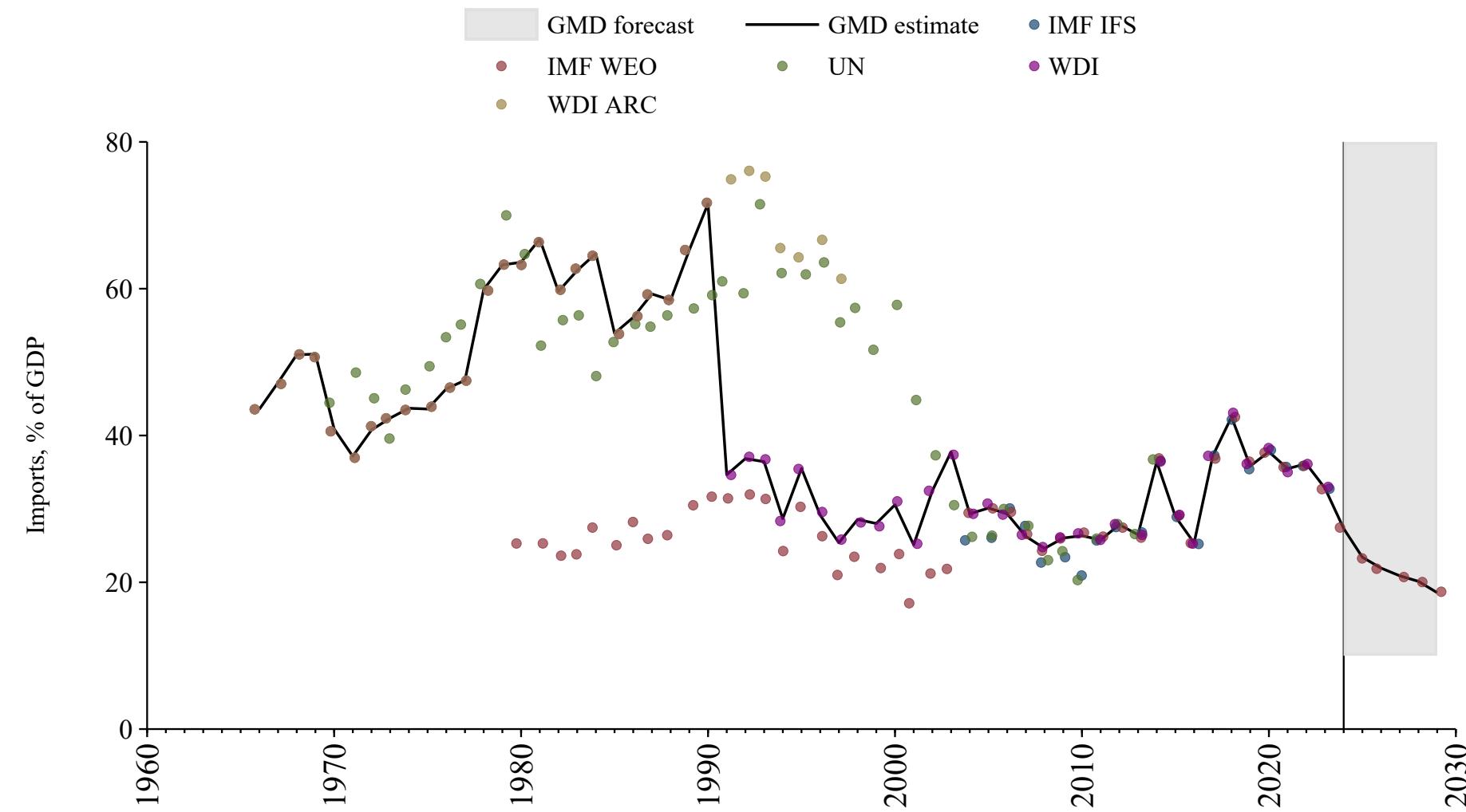
## Gabon

| Source            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103.4%). |



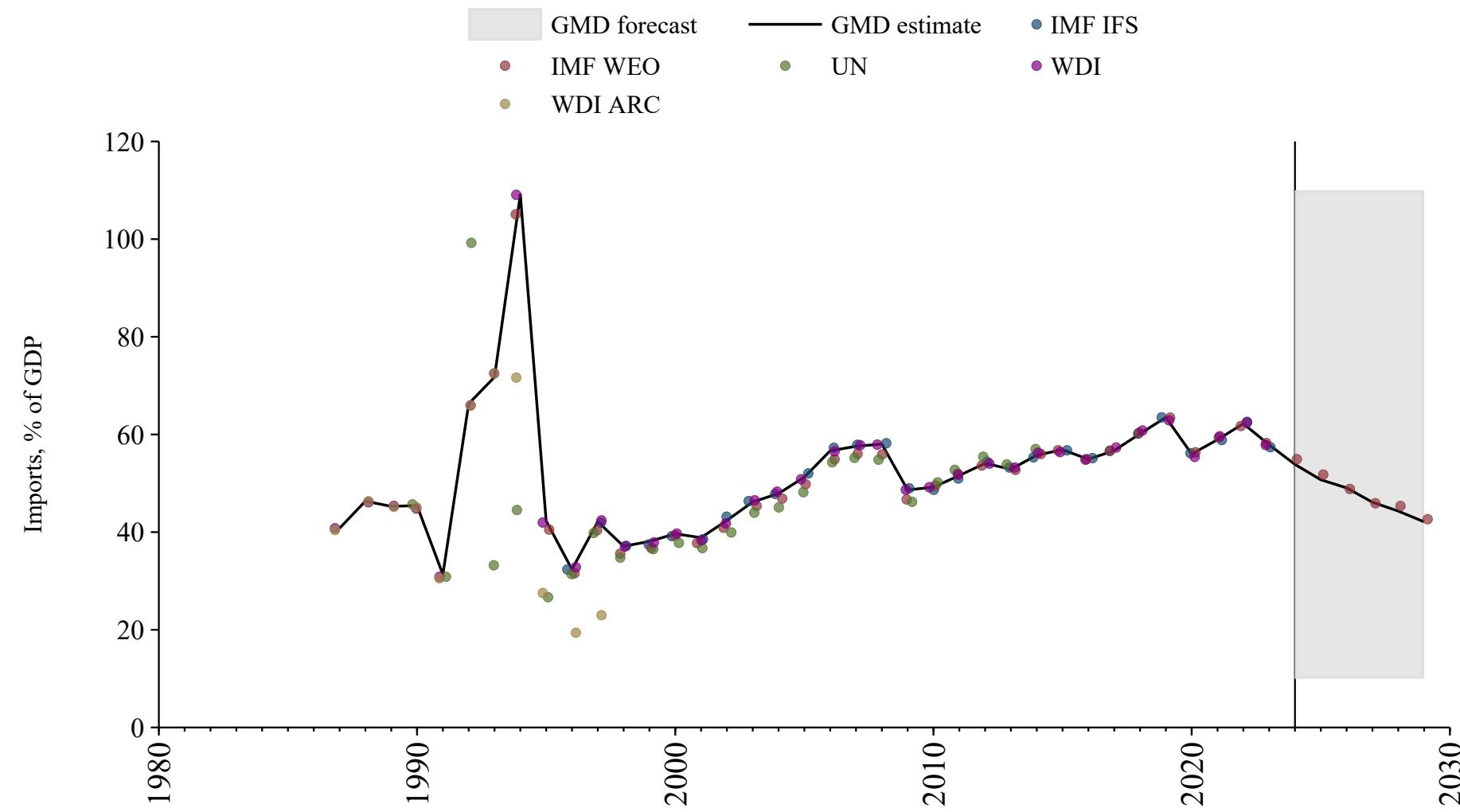
## Gambia

| Source            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1966 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.7%). |



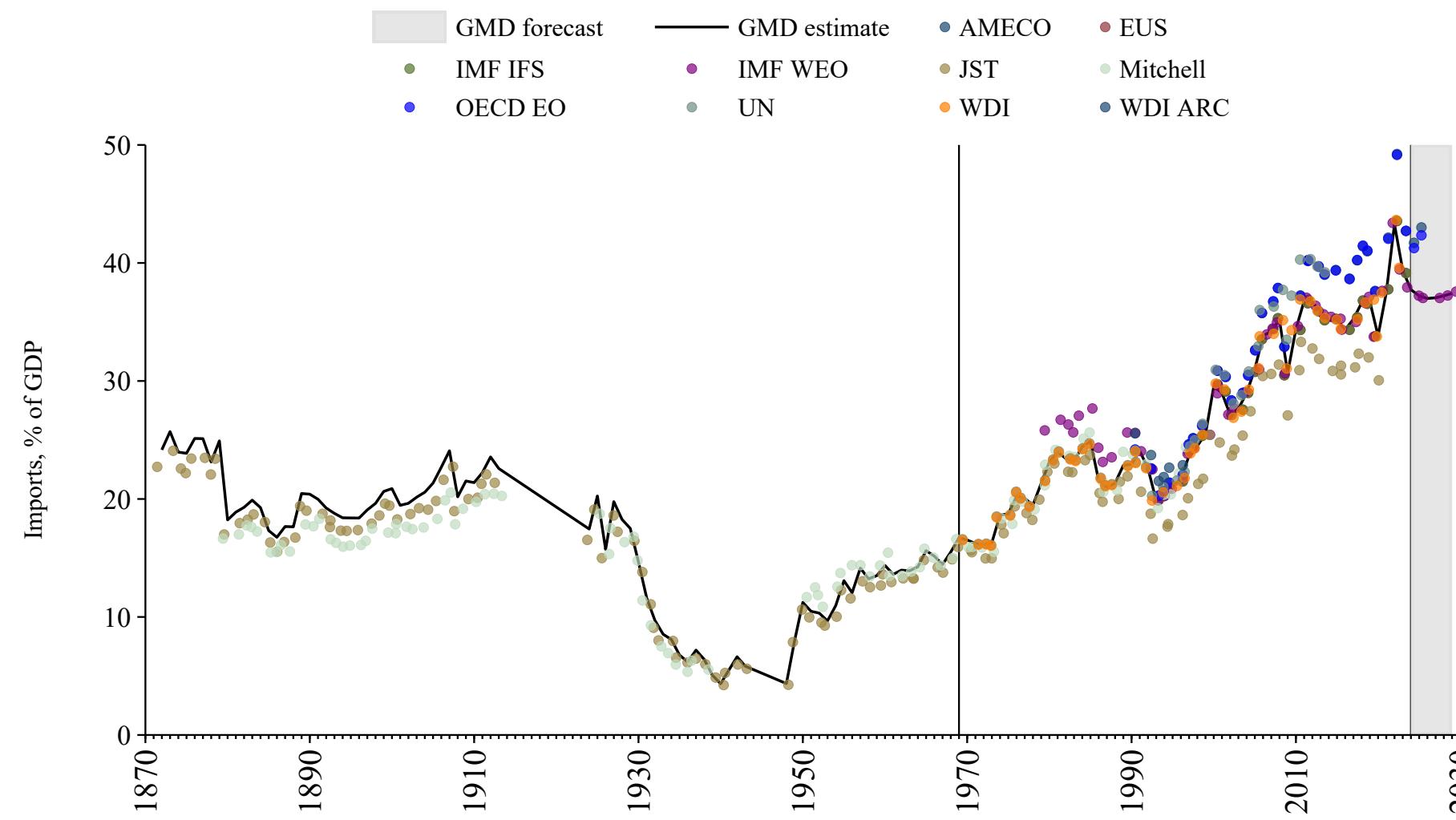
## Georgia

| Source            | Time span   | Notes  |
|-------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1987 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.2%). |



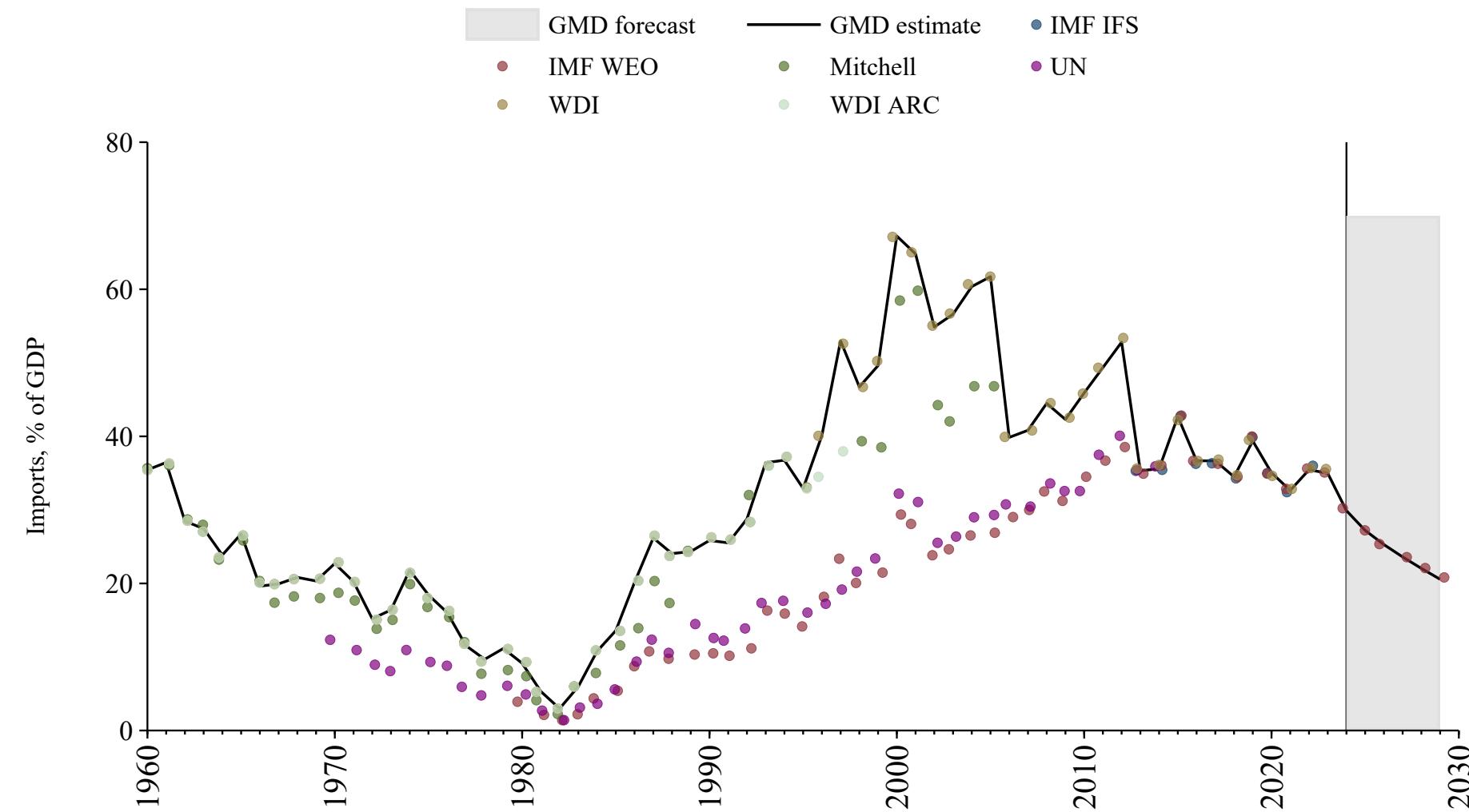
## Germany

| Source              | Time span   | Notes   |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1872 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 106.3%). |
| World Bank (2024)   | 1970 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)          | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030                    |



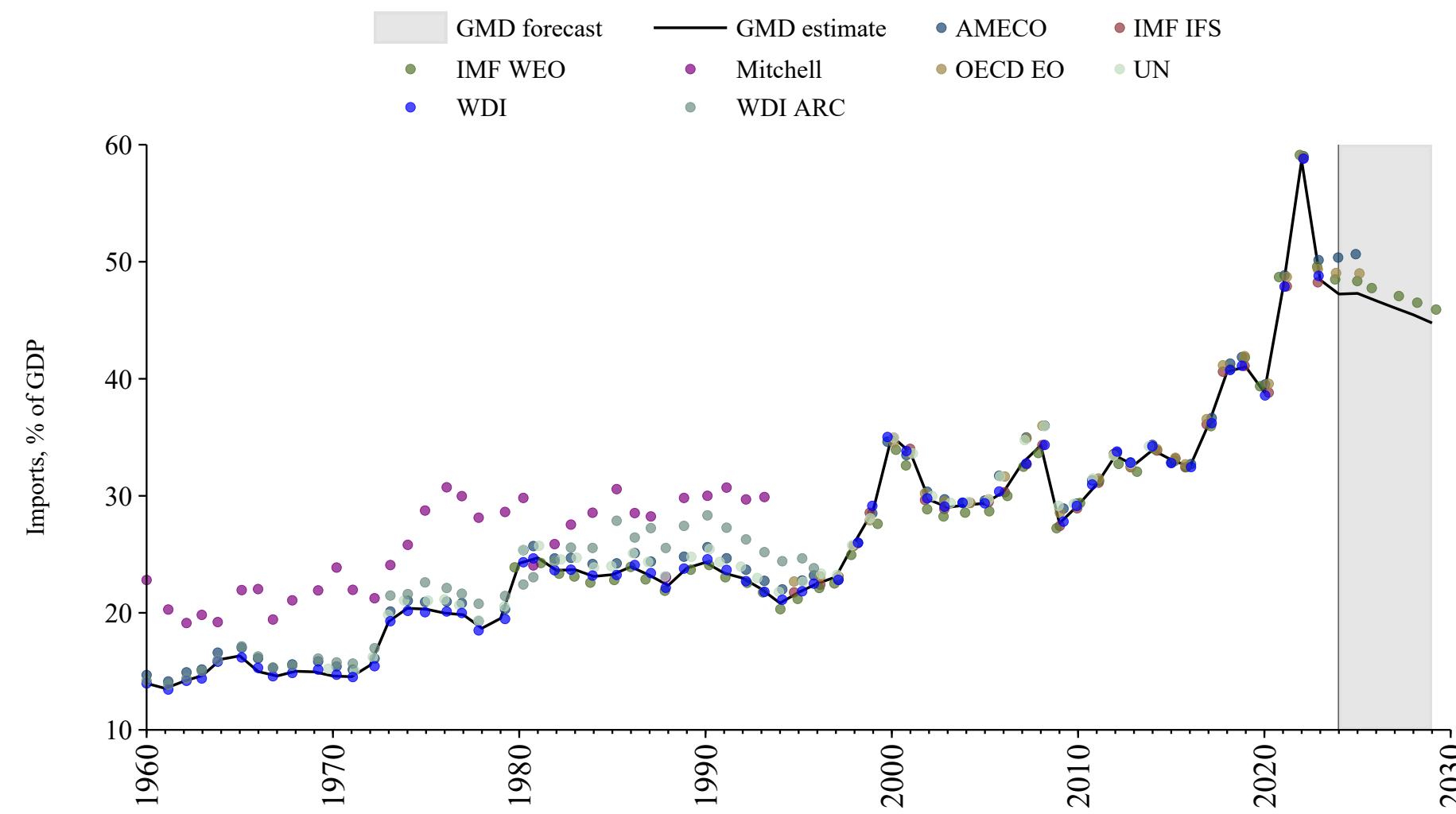
## Ghana

| Source            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030        |



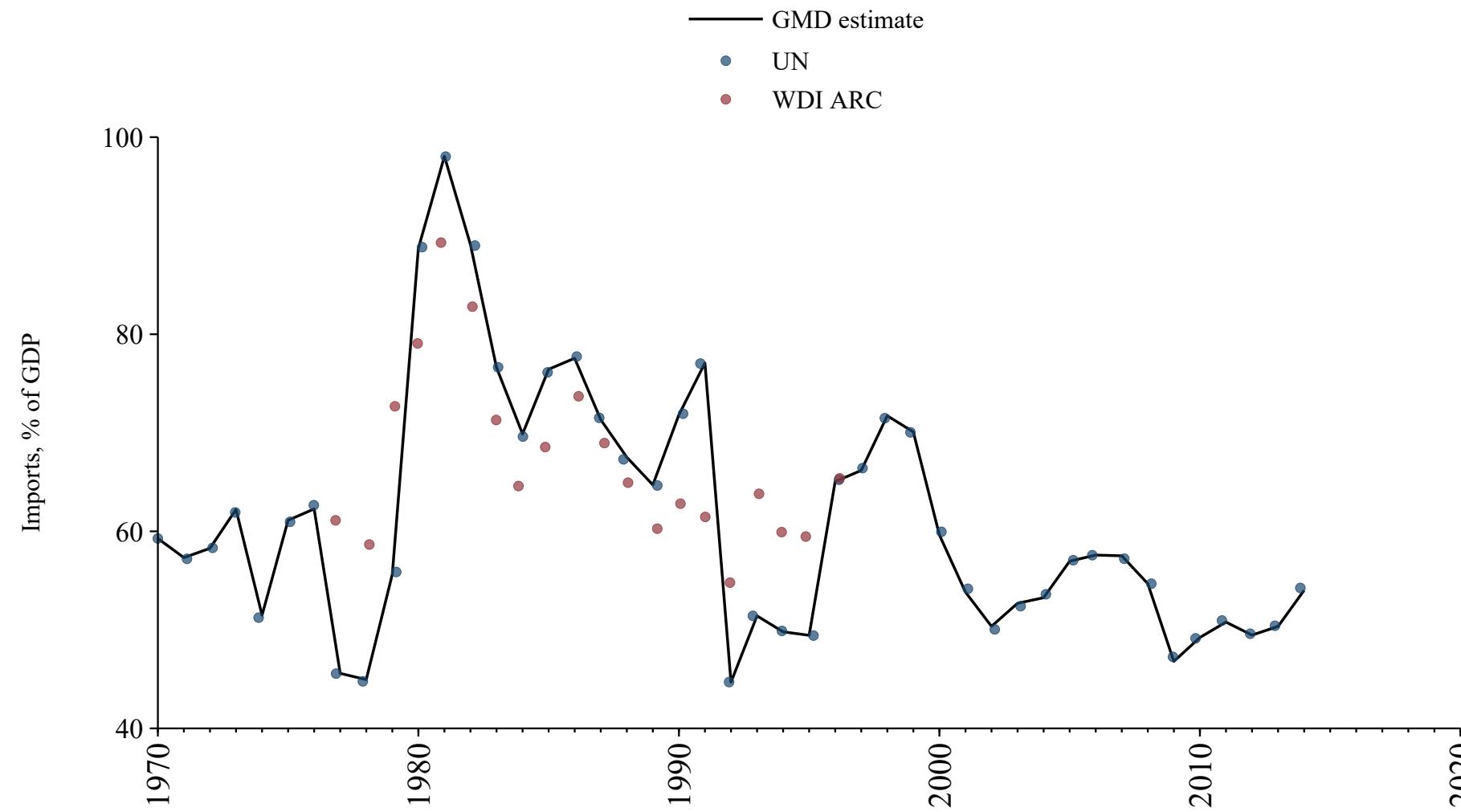
## Greece

| Source                         | Time span   | Notes  |
|--------------------------------|-------------|--|
| National Bank of Serbia (2024) | 1851 - 1939 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1940                   |
| World Bank (2024)              | 1940 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |
| WEO (2024)                     | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.8%). |



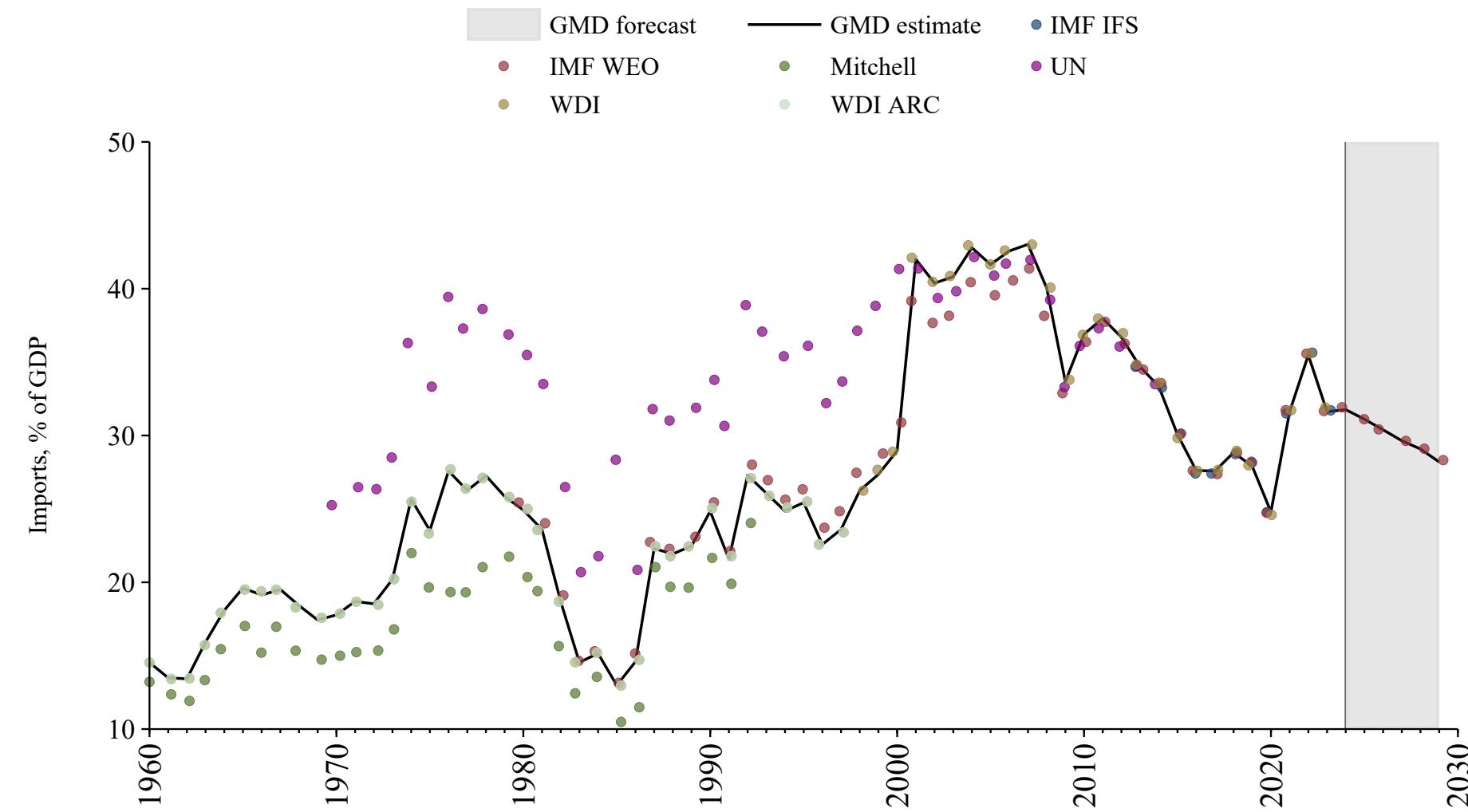
## Grenada

| Source                | Time span   | Notes                                  |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 2014 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2015 |



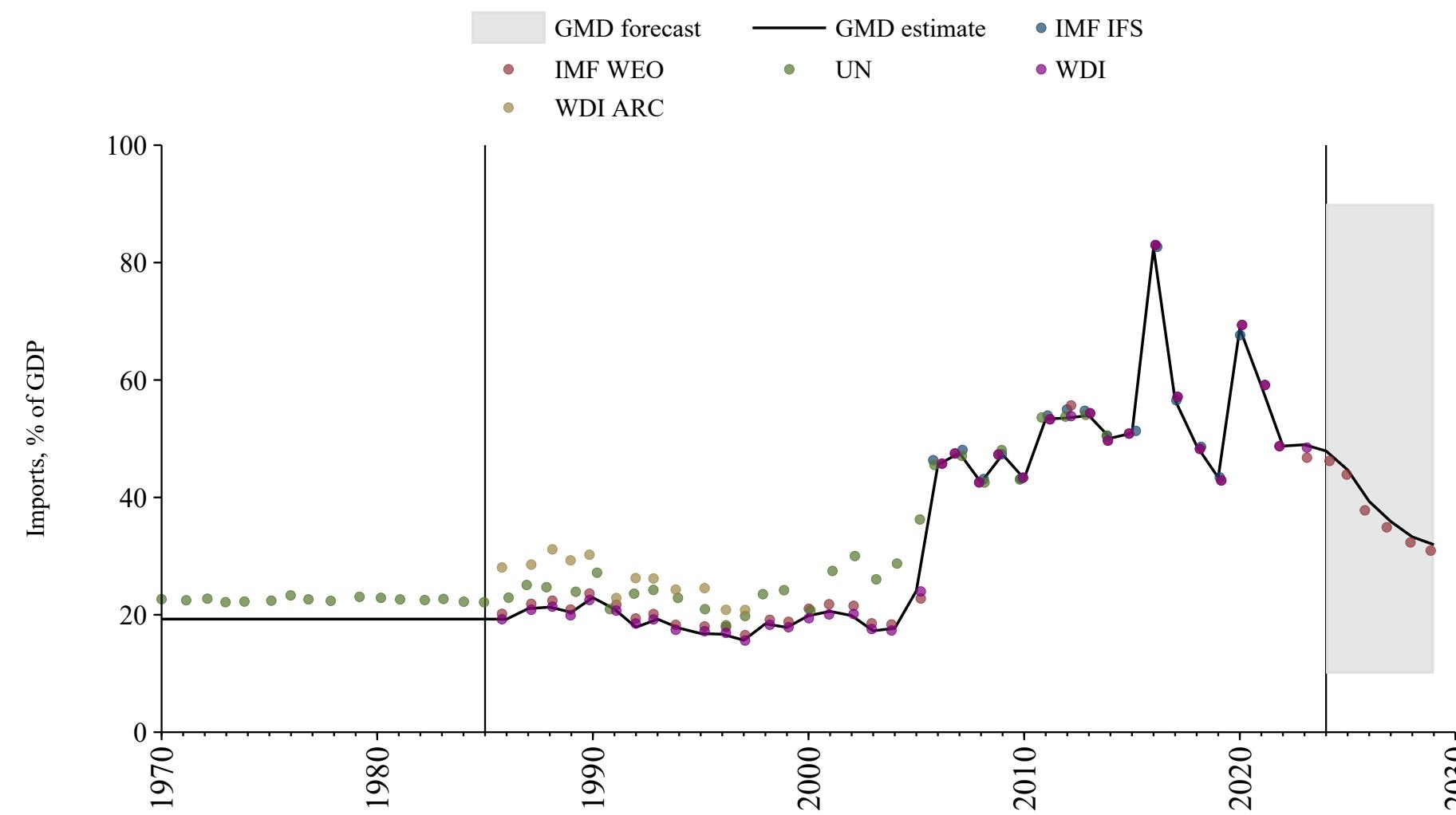
## Guatemala

| Source            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030        |



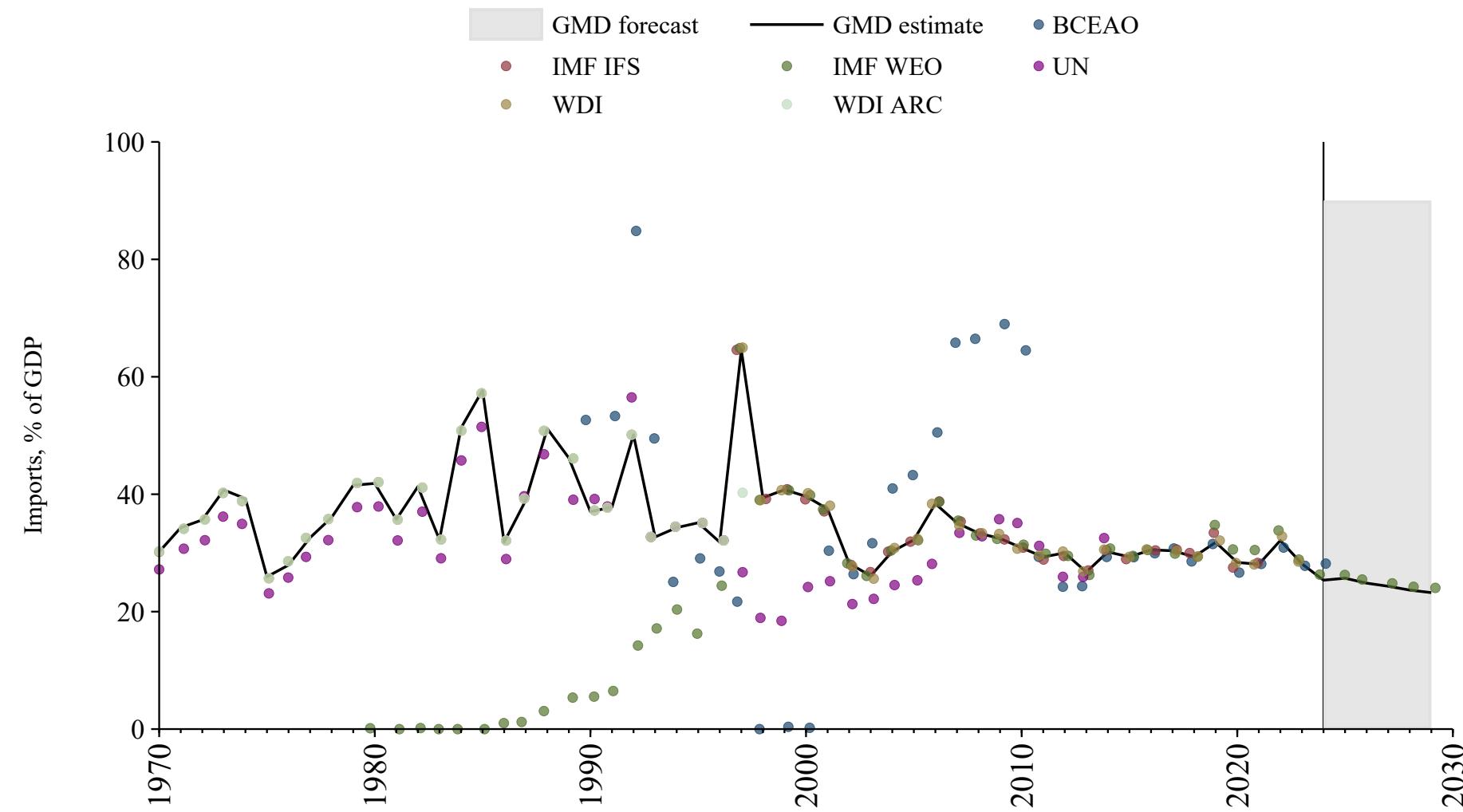
## Guinea

| Source                | Time span   | Notes   |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1985 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 85%).    |
| World Bank (2024)     | 1986 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)            | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103.6%). |



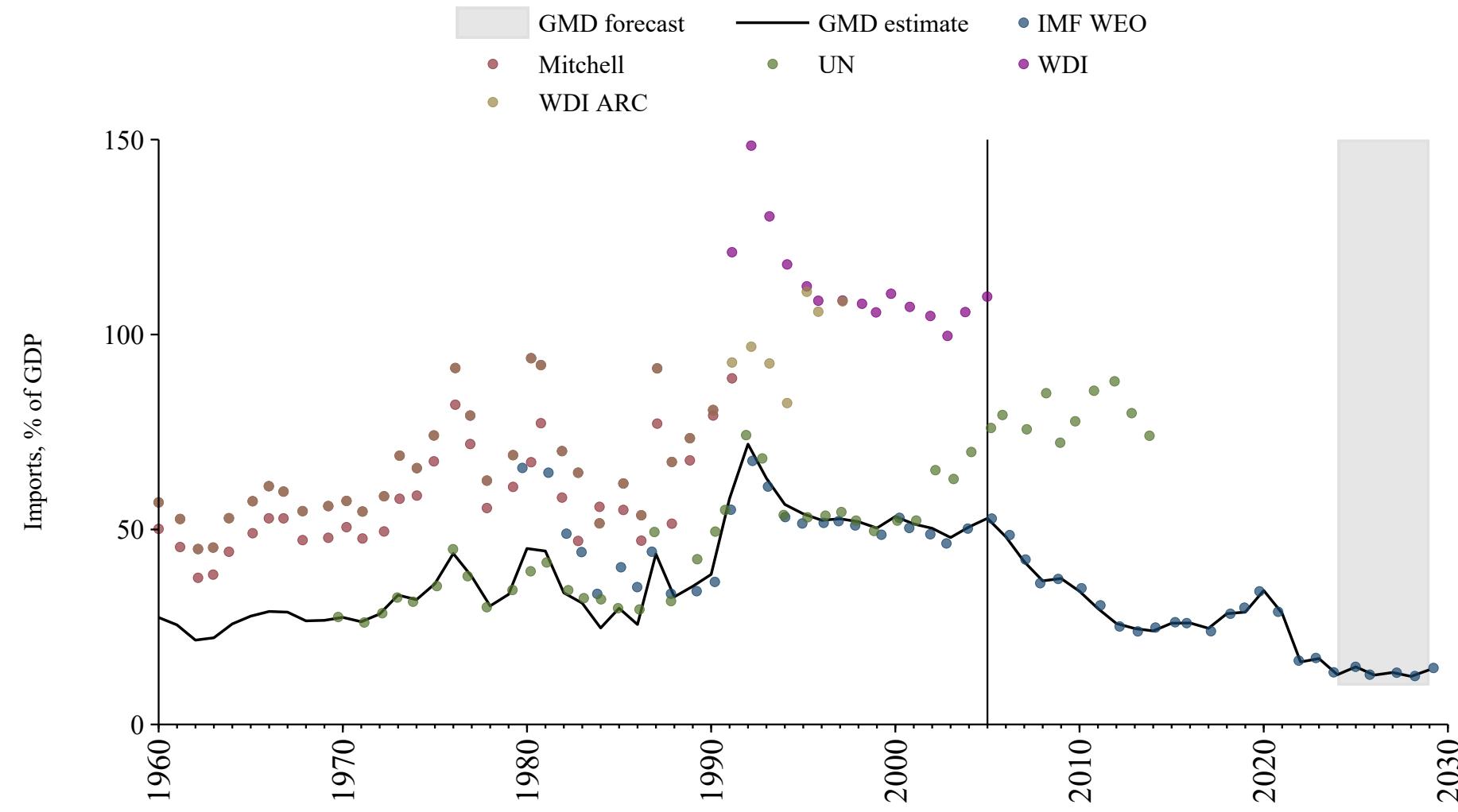
## Guinea-Bissau

| Source            | Time span   | Notes  |
|-------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1970 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.9%). |



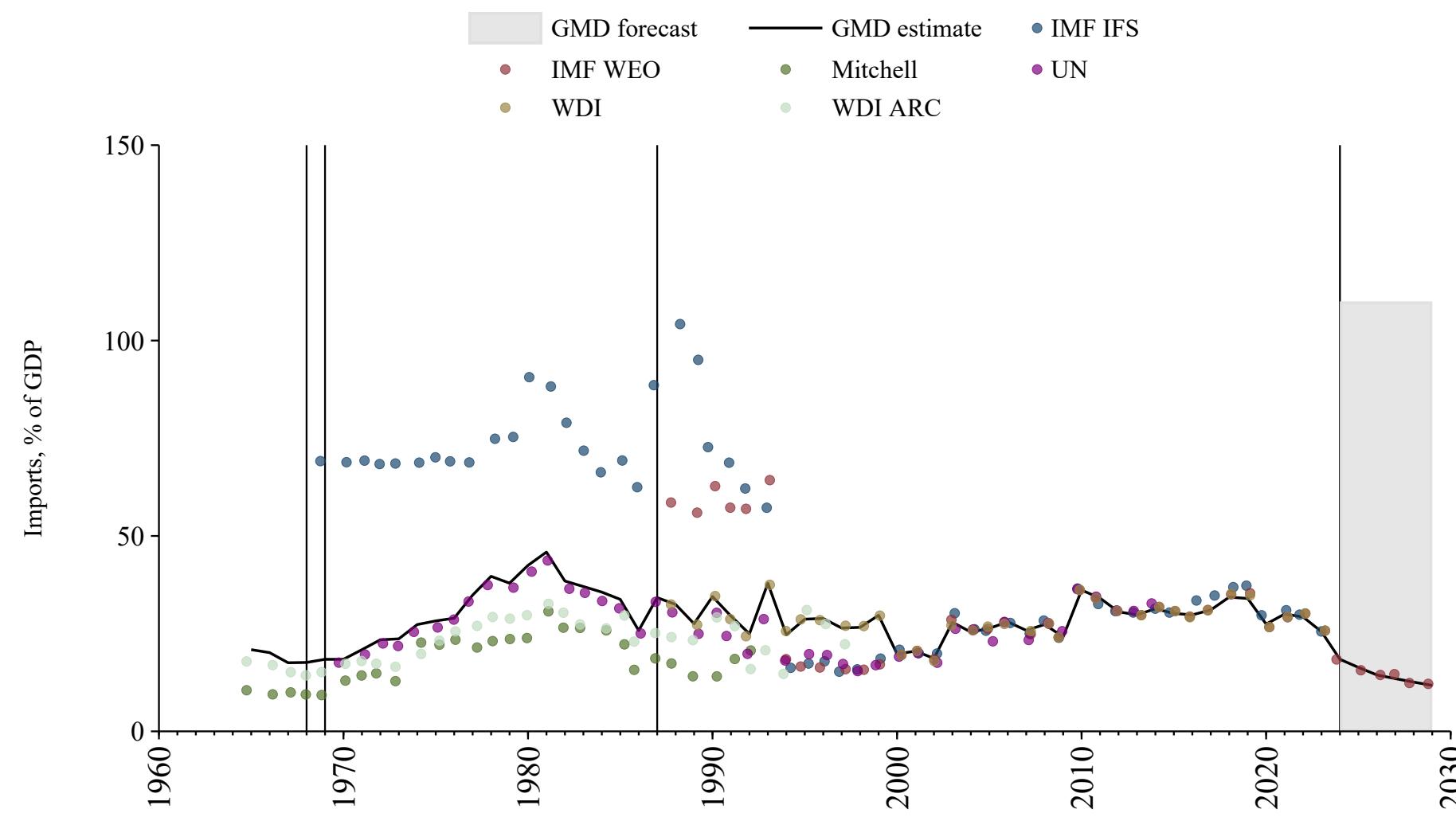
## Guyana

| Source            | Time span   | Notes  |
|-------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2005 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 48.2%). |
| WEO (2024)        | 2006 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |



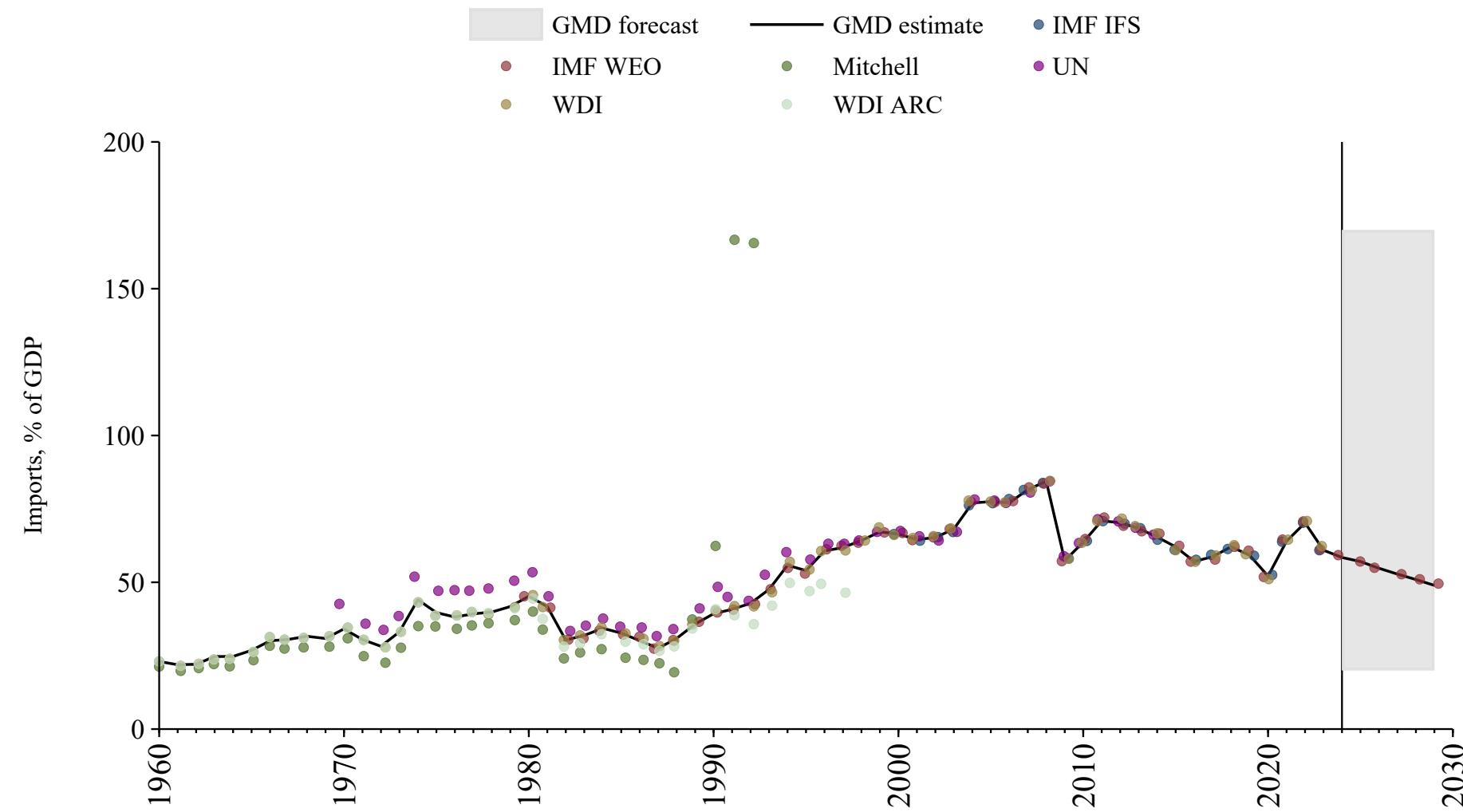
## Haiti

| Source                             | Time span   | Notes   |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999)       | 1965 - 1968 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 116.8%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1969 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 26.7%).  |
| United Nations (2024)              | 1970 - 1987 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 104.7%). |
| World Bank (2024)                  | 1988 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)                         | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030                    |



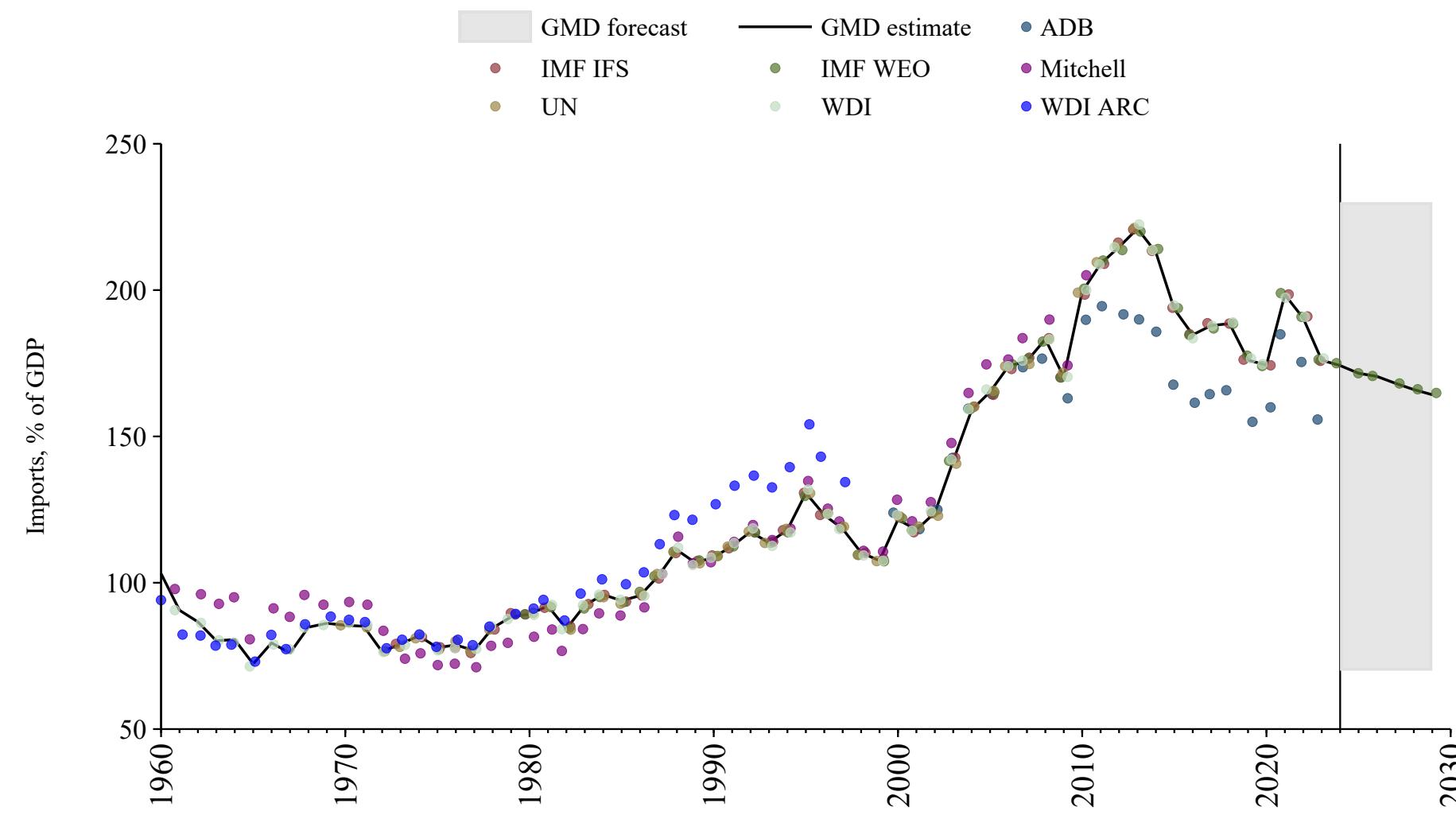
## Honduras

| Source            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030        |



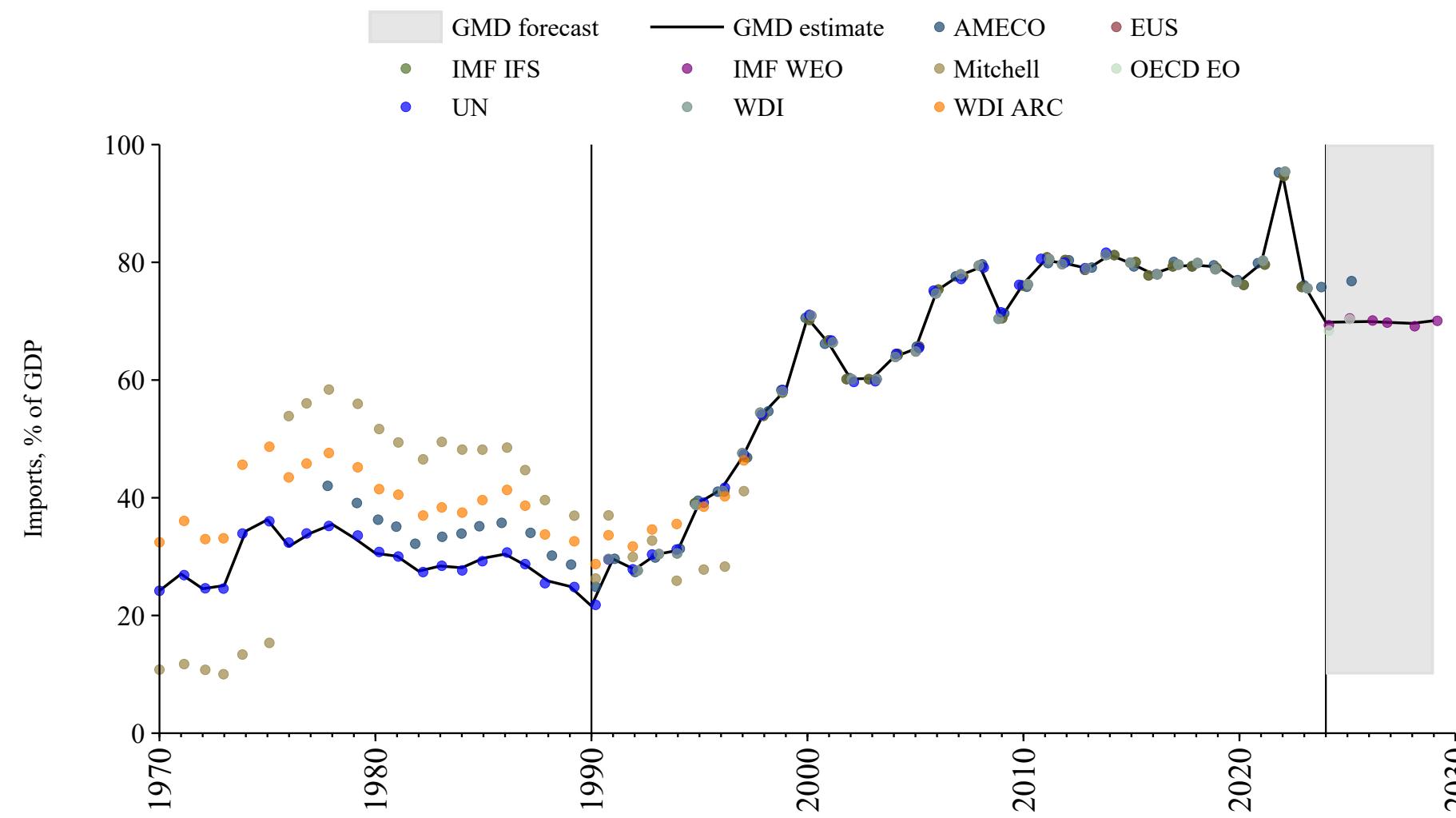
## Hong Kong

| Source                       | Time span   | Notes   |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1960 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 109.6%). |
| World Bank (2024)            | 1961 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)                   | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030                    |



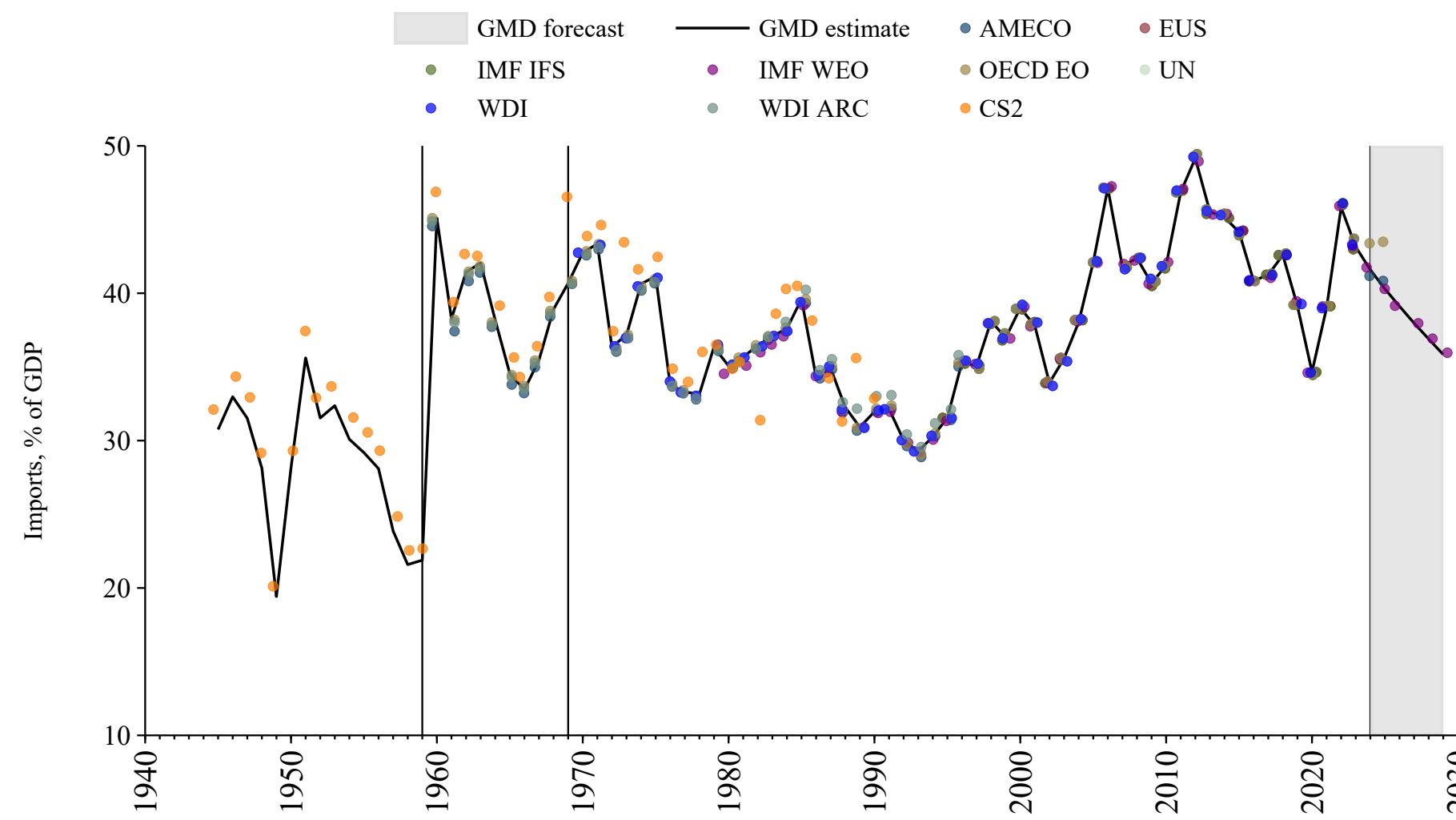
## Hungary

| Source                | Time span   | Notes   |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1990 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1991        |
| World Bank (2024)     | 1991 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024)            | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030        |



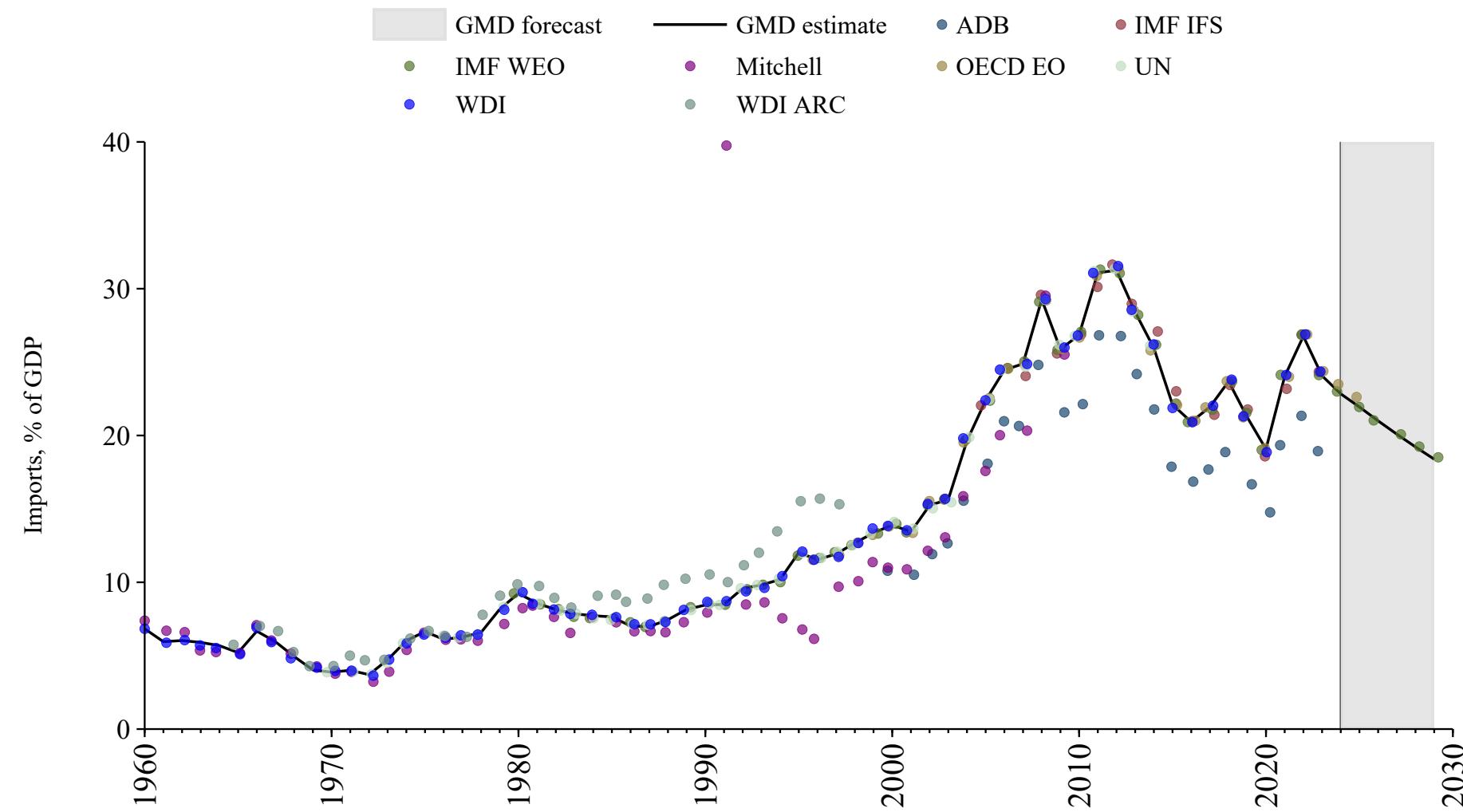
## Iceland

| Source                       | Time span   | Notes  |
|------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Iceland (1997)               | 1945 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.8%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970                   |
| World Bank (2024)            | 1970 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |
| WEO (2024)                   | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030                   |



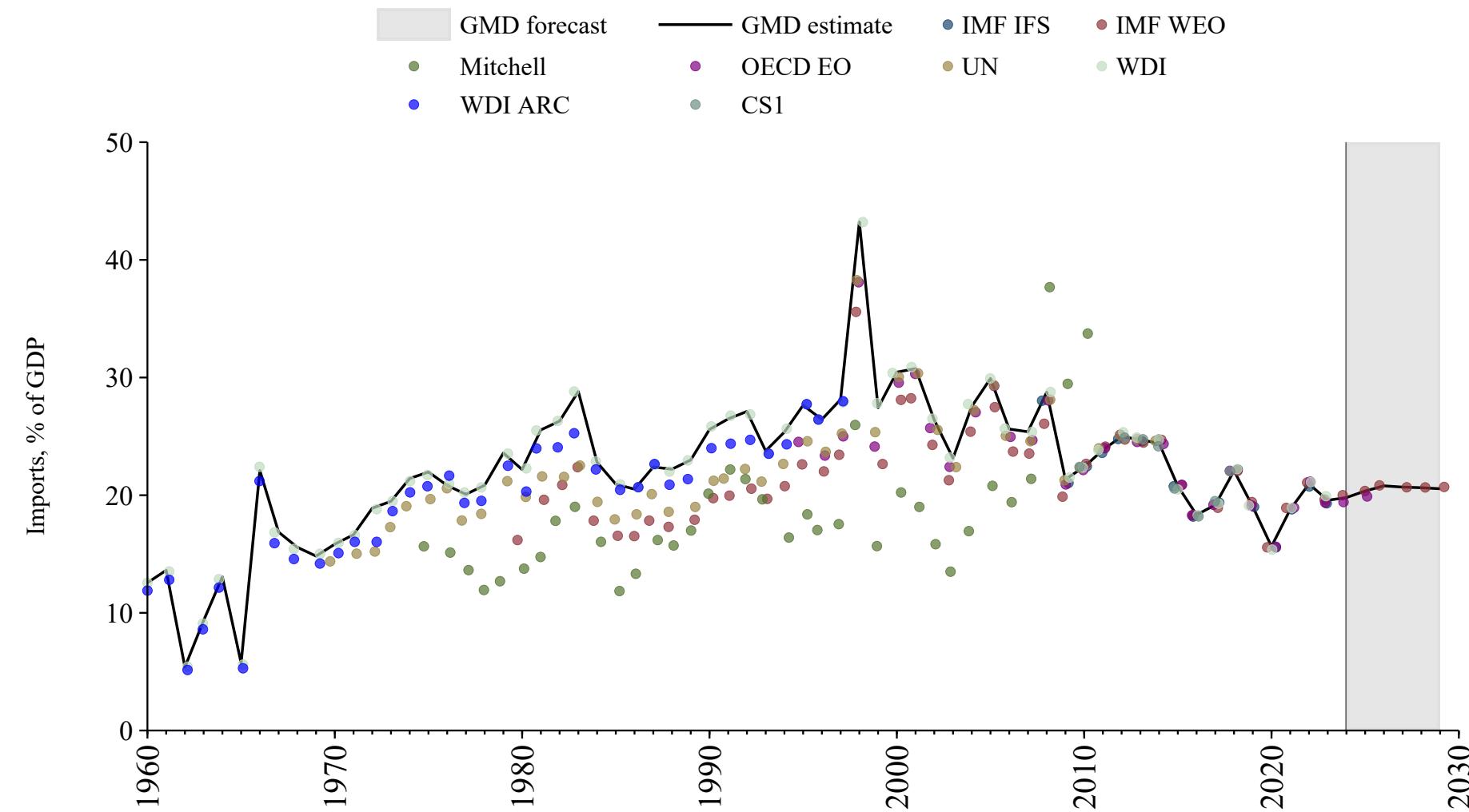
## India

| Source            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030        |



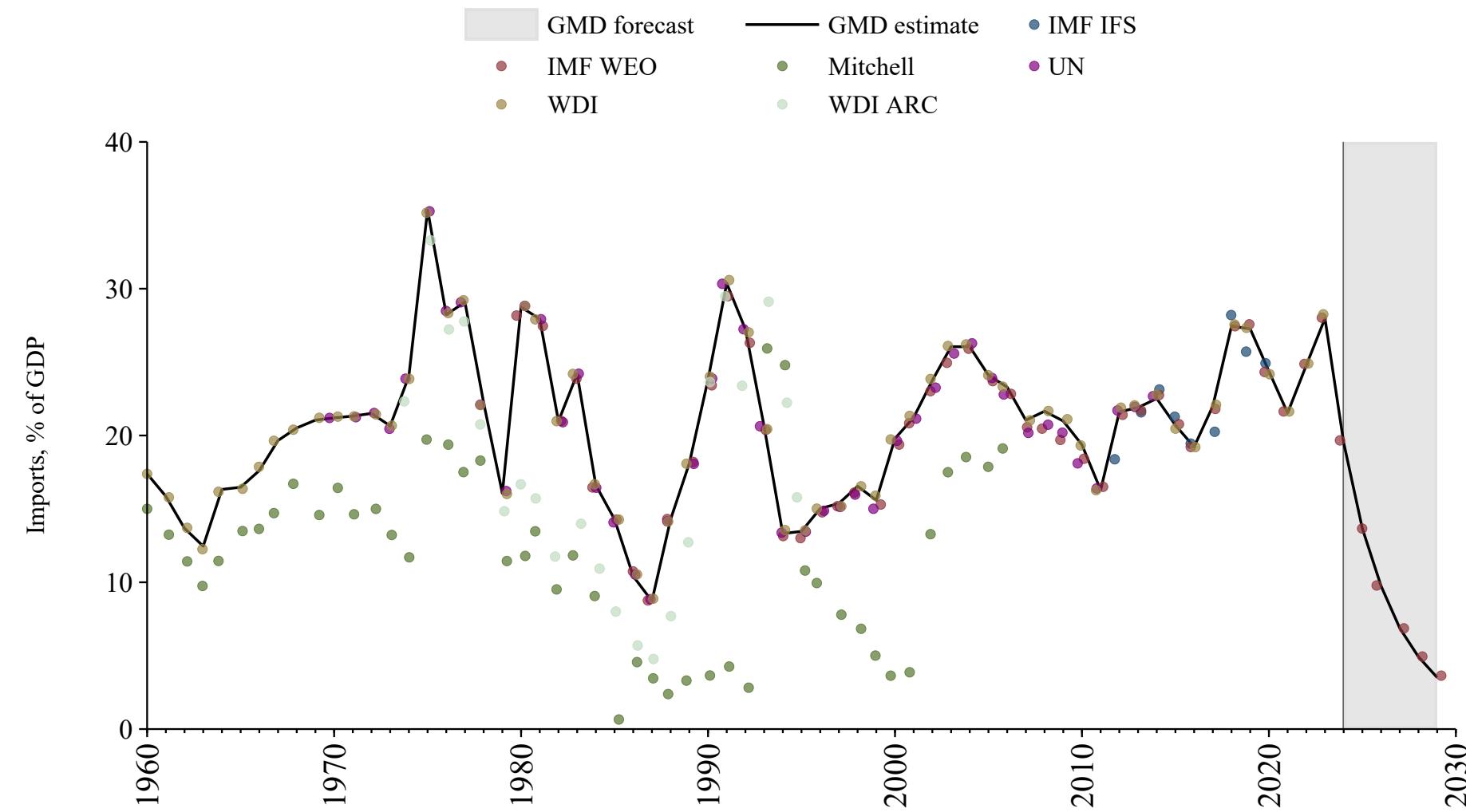
## Indonesia

| Source            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030        |



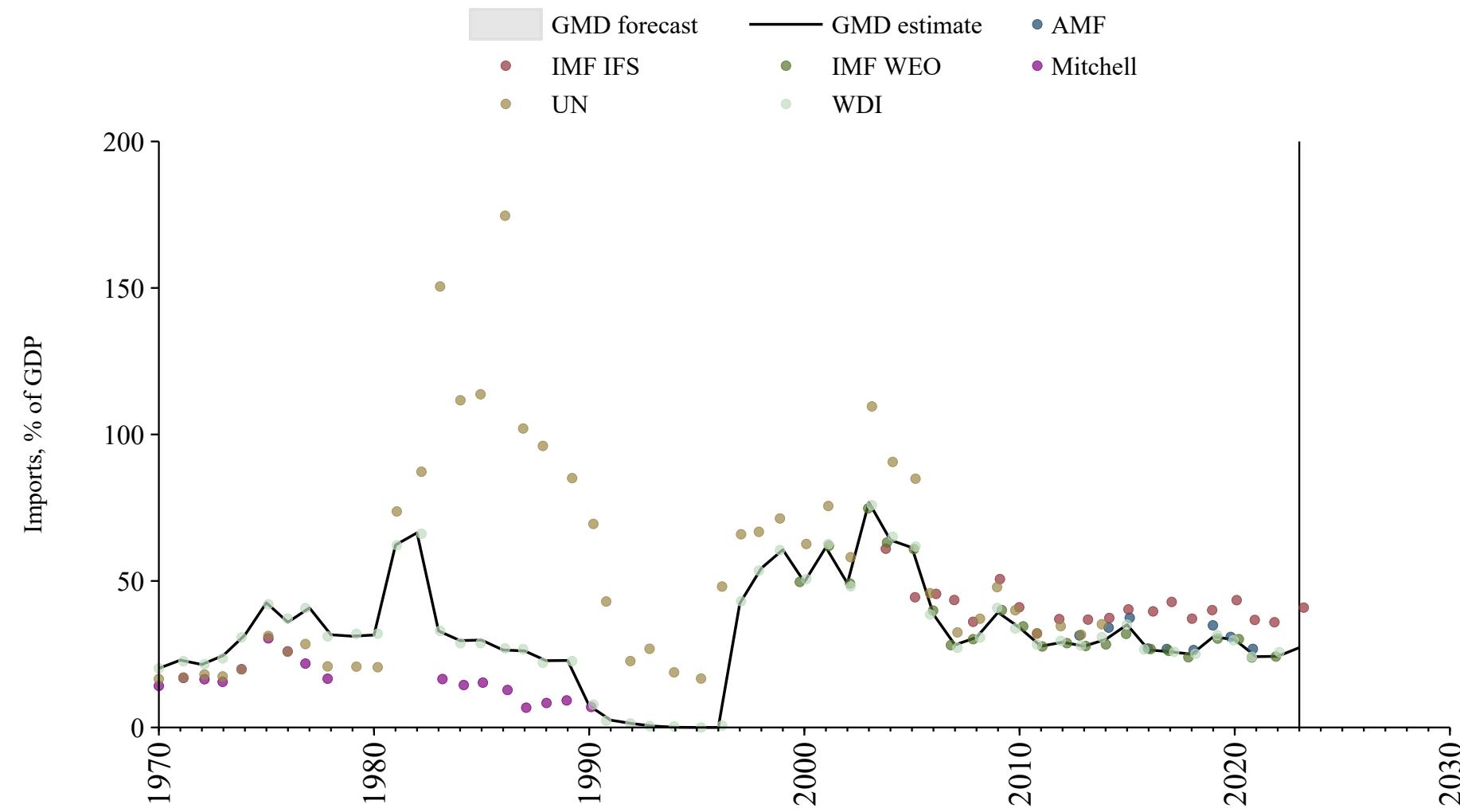
## Iran

| Source            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030        |



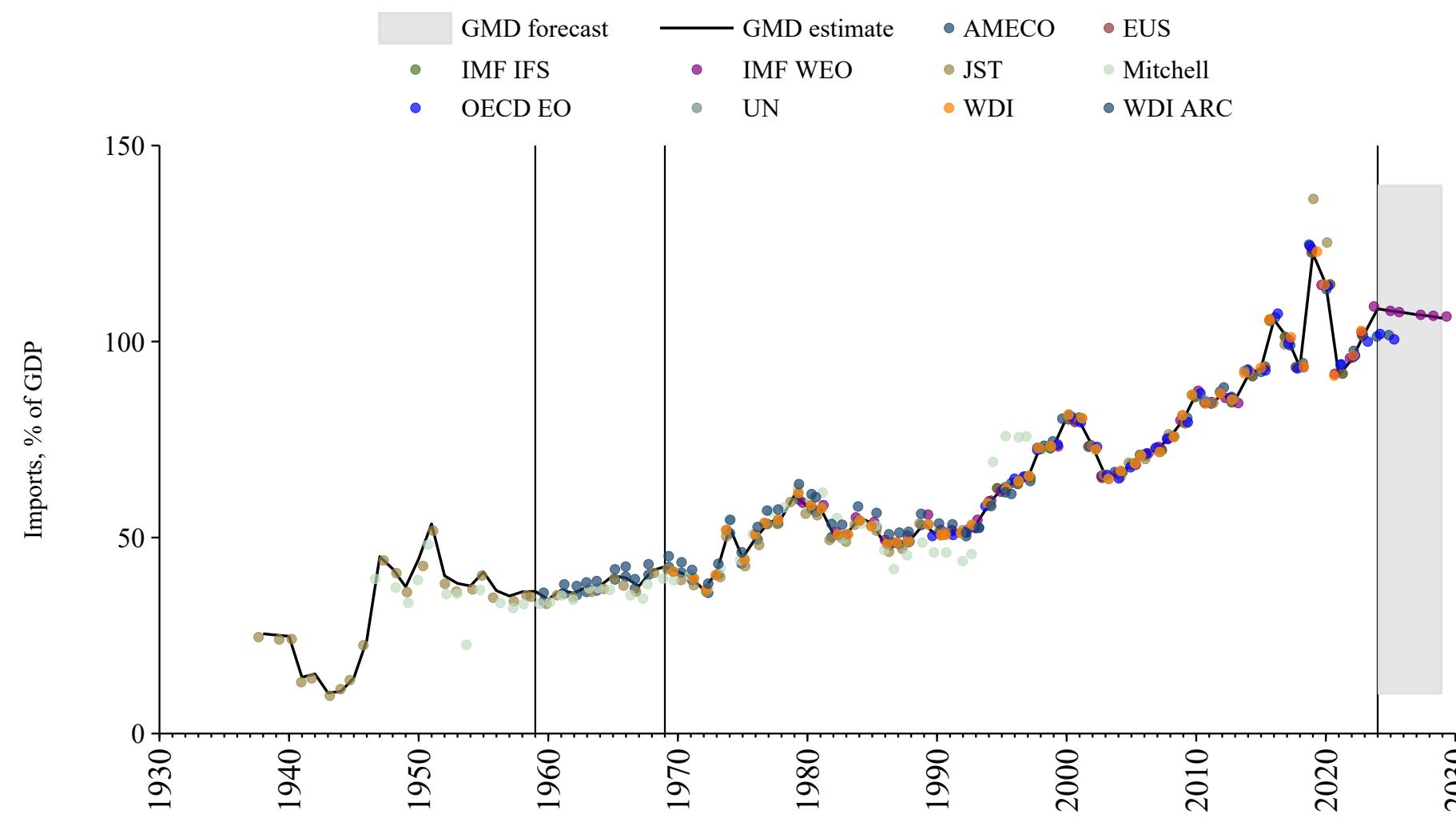
## Iraq

| Source                             | Time span   | Notes  |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024)                  | 1970 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 2023 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 66.3%). |



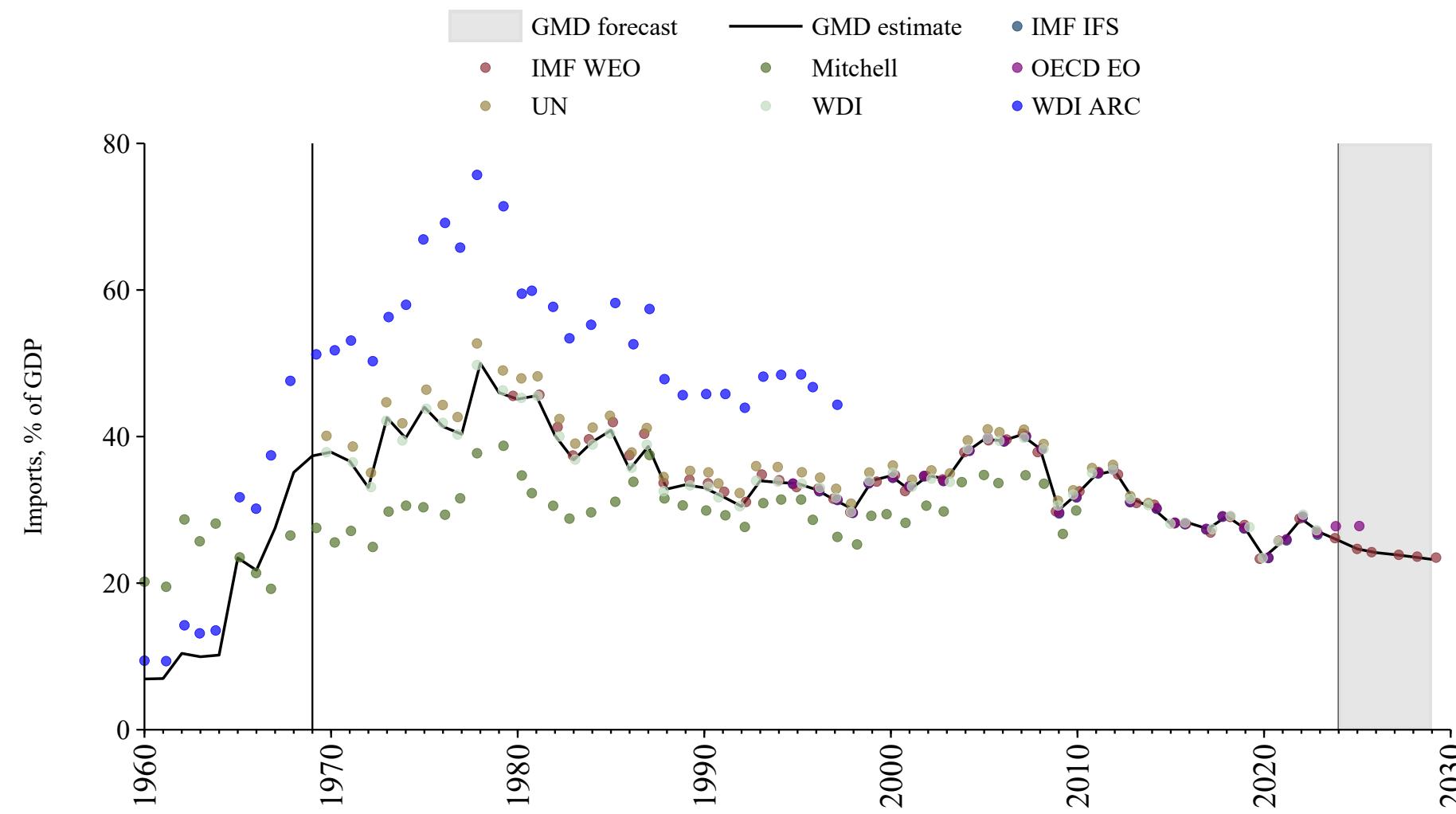
## Ireland

| Source                       | Time span   | Notes   |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Jordà et al. (2017)          | 1938 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.5%). |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 95.3%).  |
| World Bank (2024)            | 1970 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)                   | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030                    |



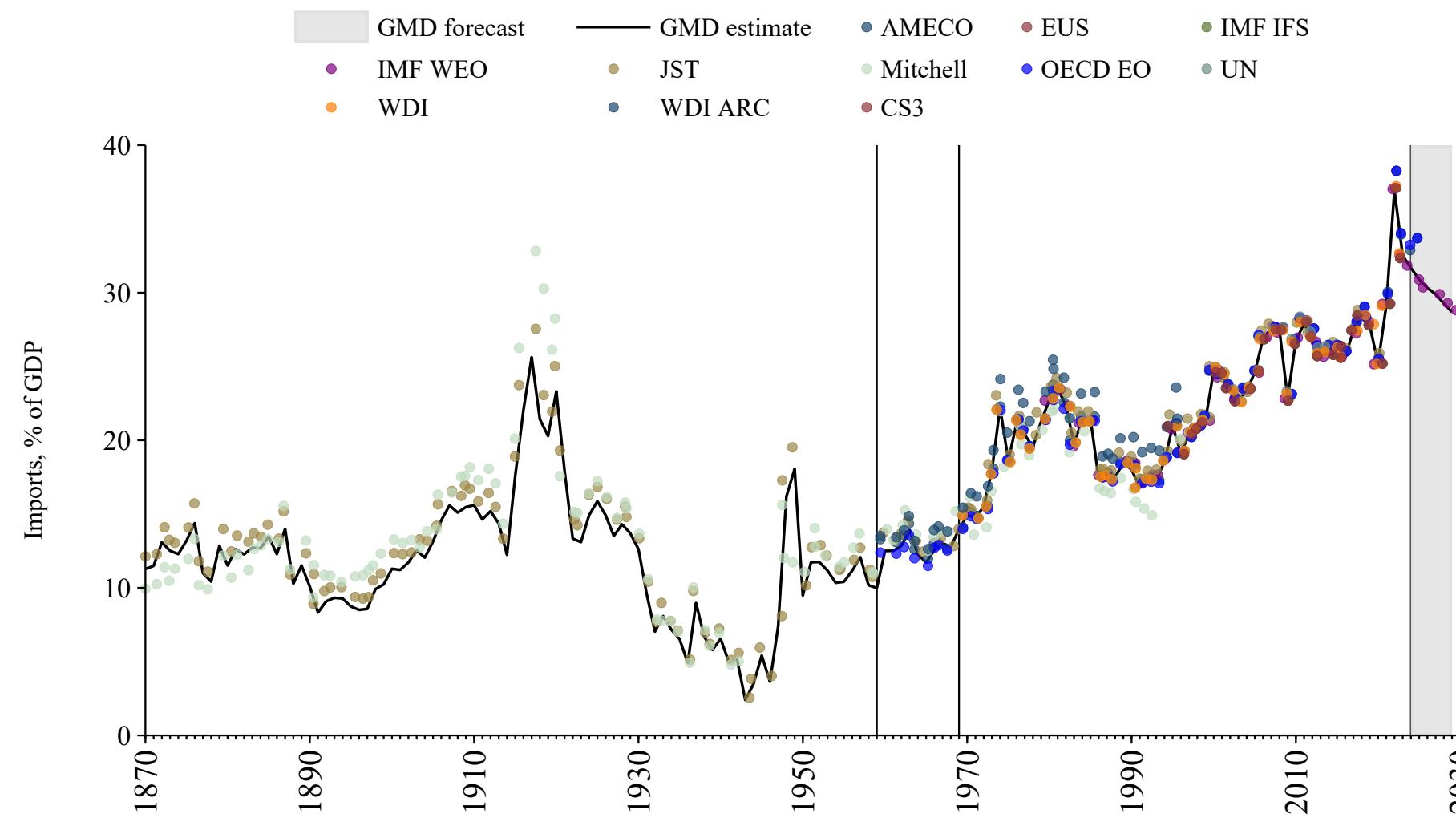
## Israel

| Source                       | Time span   | Notes  |
|------------------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 73.4%). |
| World Bank (2024)            | 1970 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |
| WEO (2024)                   | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030                   |



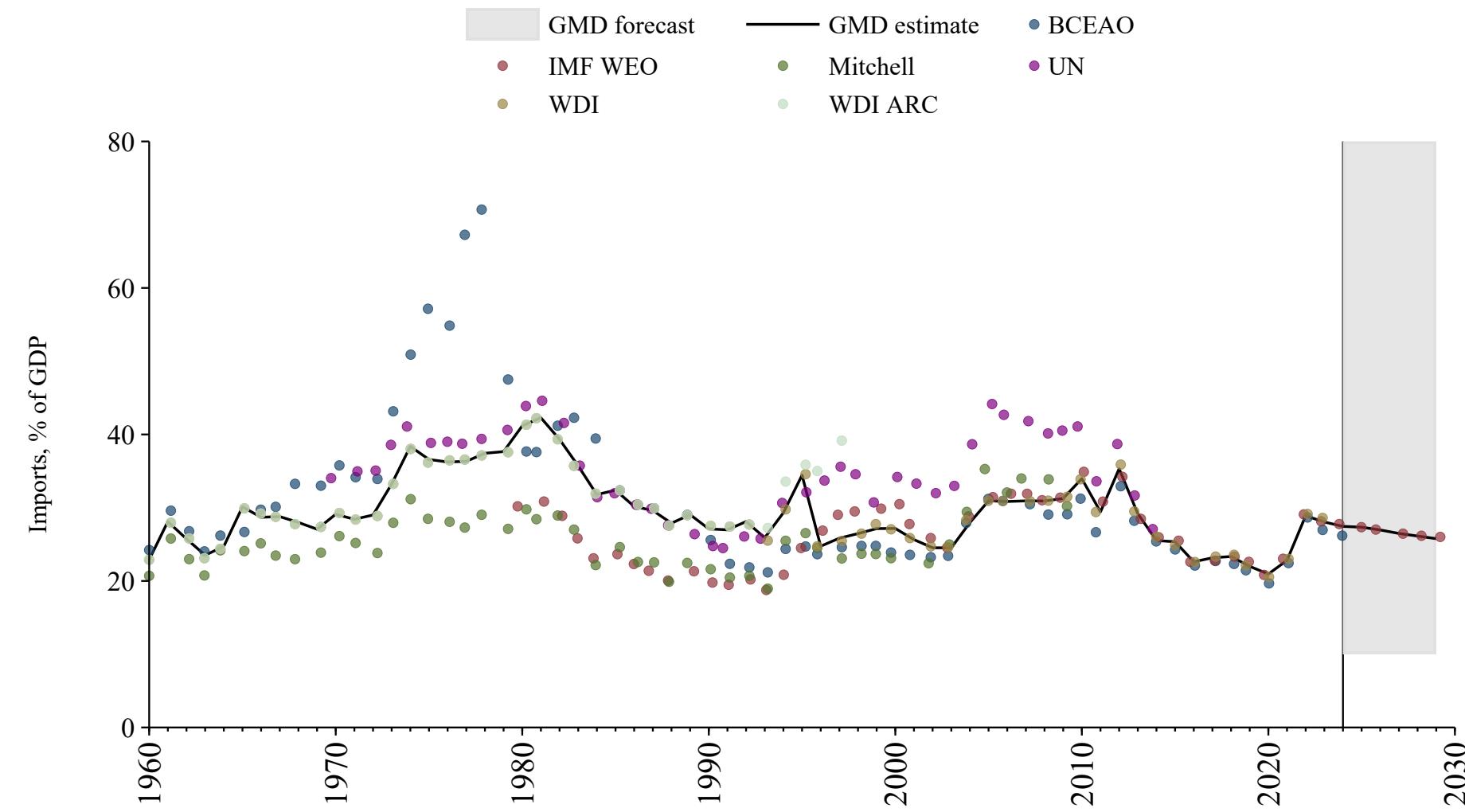
## Italy

| Source                       | Time span   | Notes   |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Jordà et al. (2017)          | 1870 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93%).    |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.9%). |
| World Bank (2024)            | 1970 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)                   | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030                    |



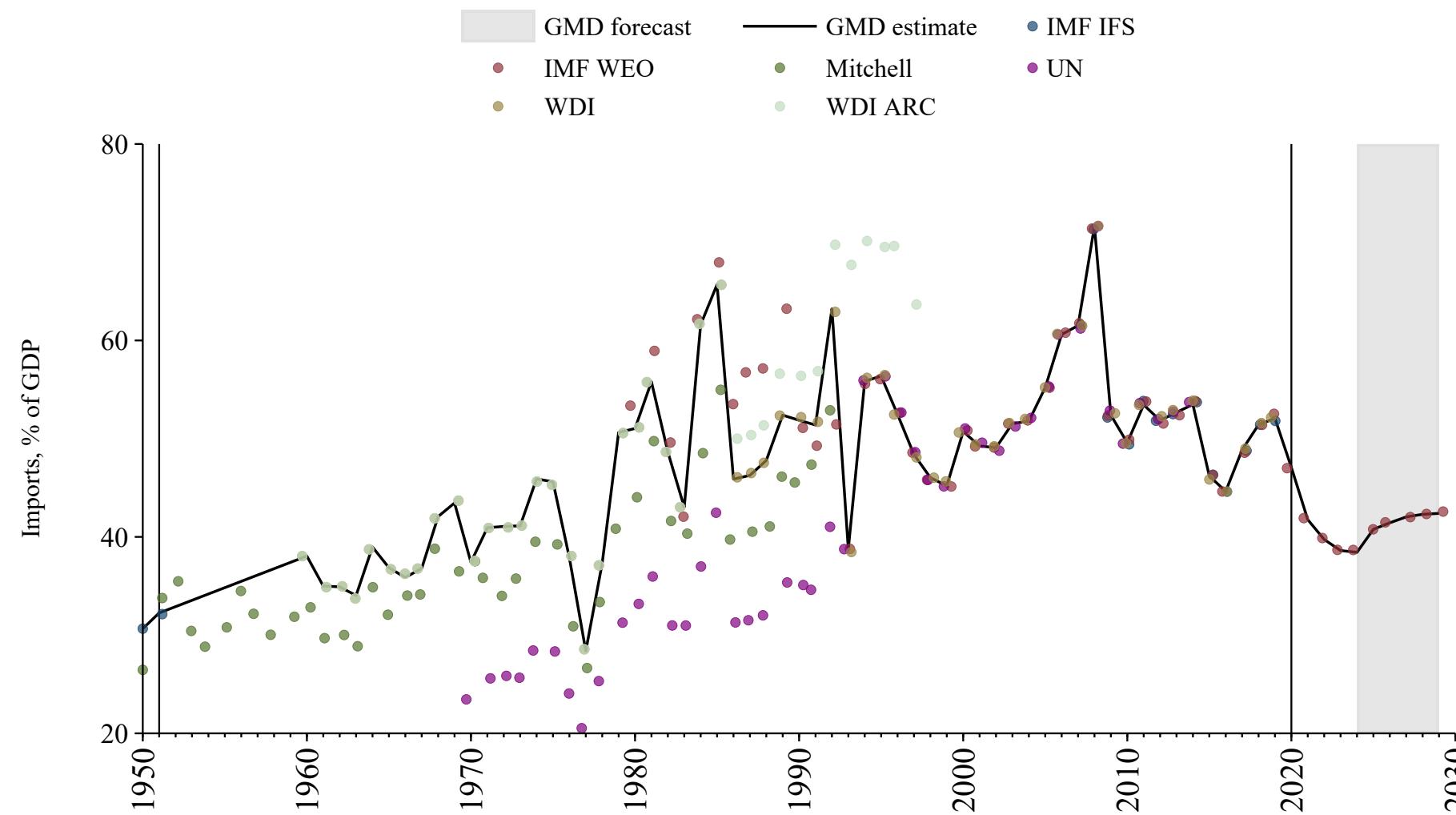
## Ivory Coast

| Source            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030        |



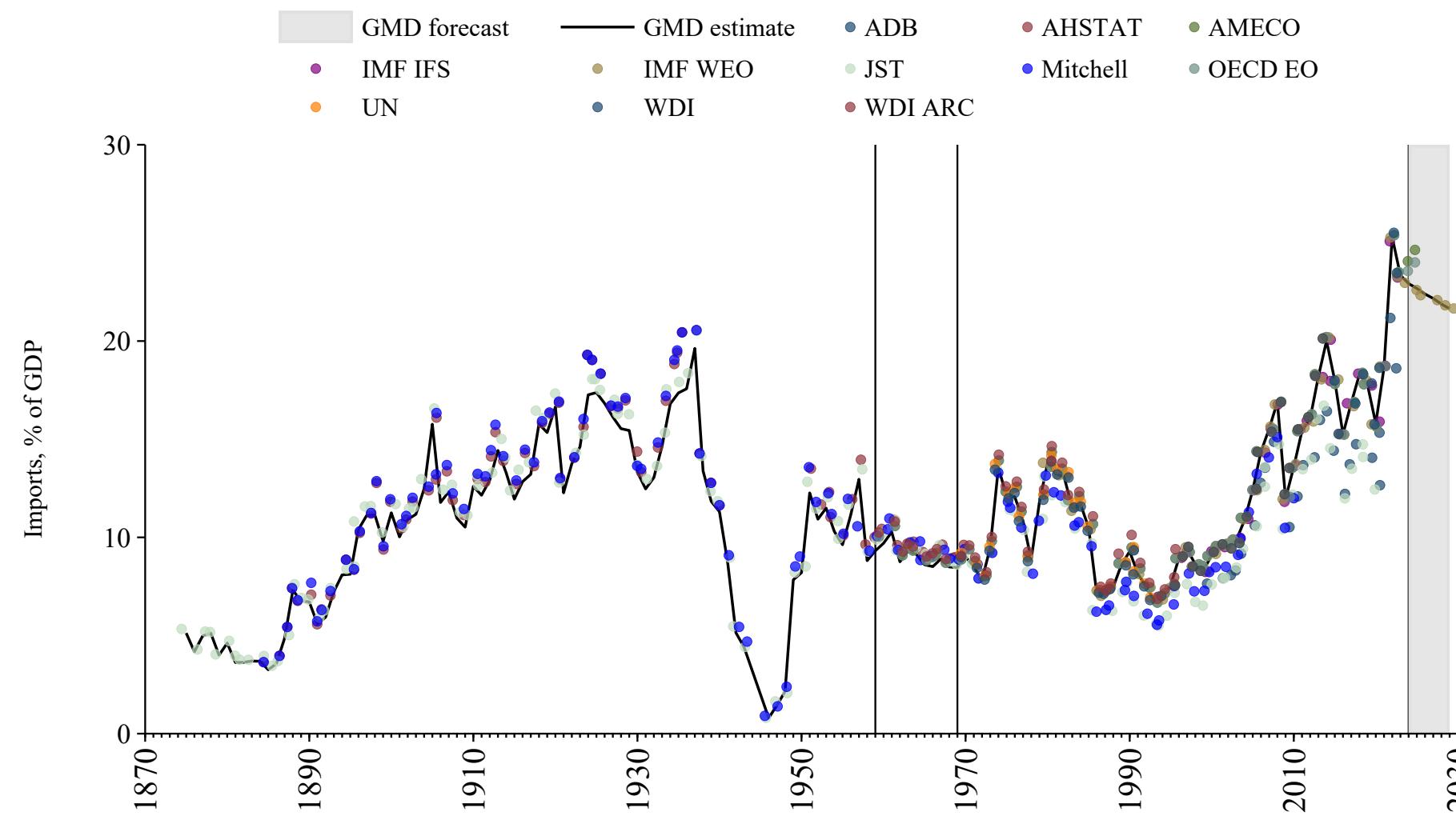
## Jamaica

| Source                             | Time span   | Notes   |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1951 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1952        |
| World Bank (2024)                  | 1952 - 2019 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024)                         | 2020 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030        |



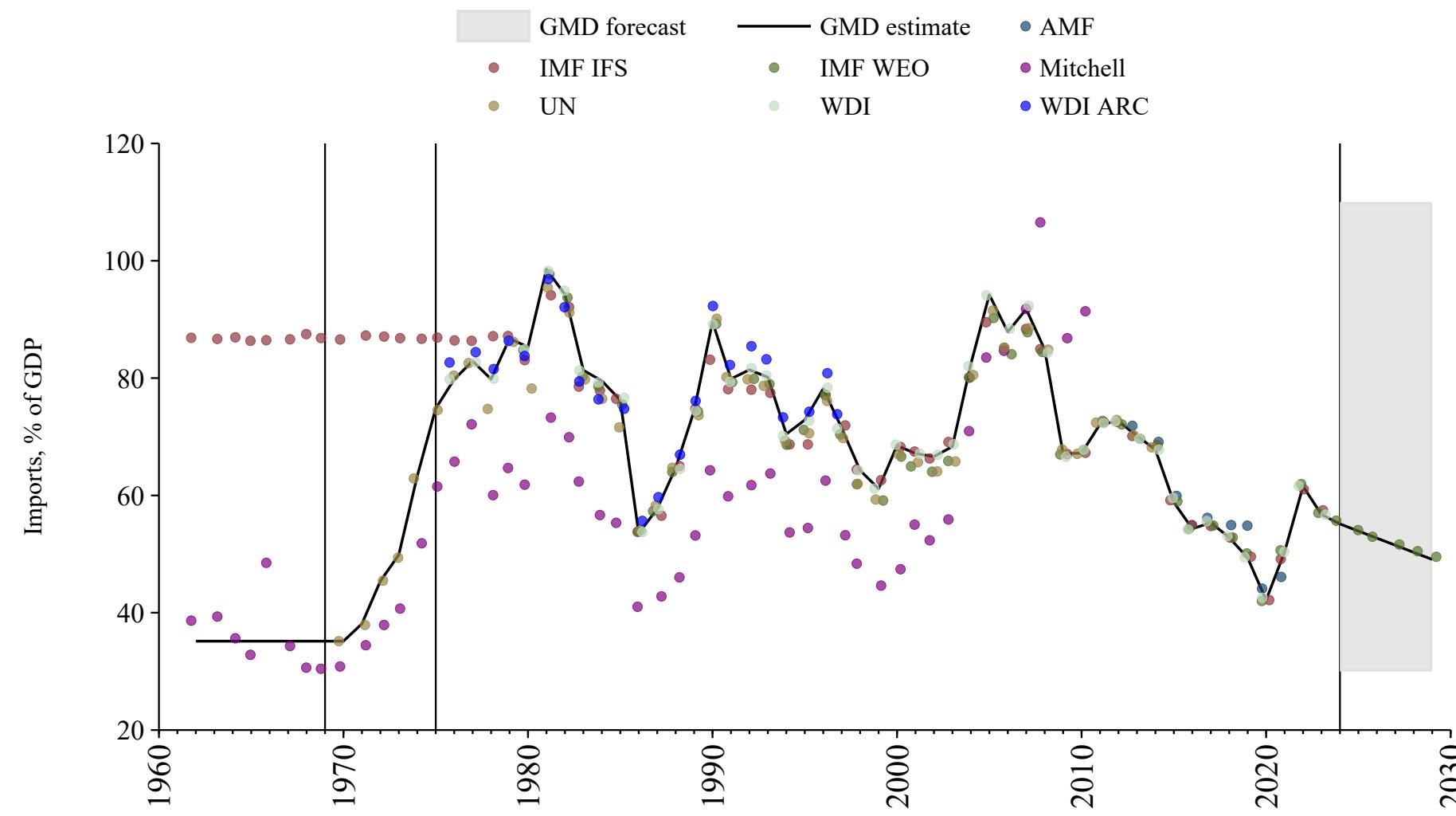
## Japan

| Source                       | Time span   | Notes   |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Jordà et al. (2017)          | 1875 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.1%).  |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 96.6%).  |
| World Bank (2024)            | 1970 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)                   | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.4%). |



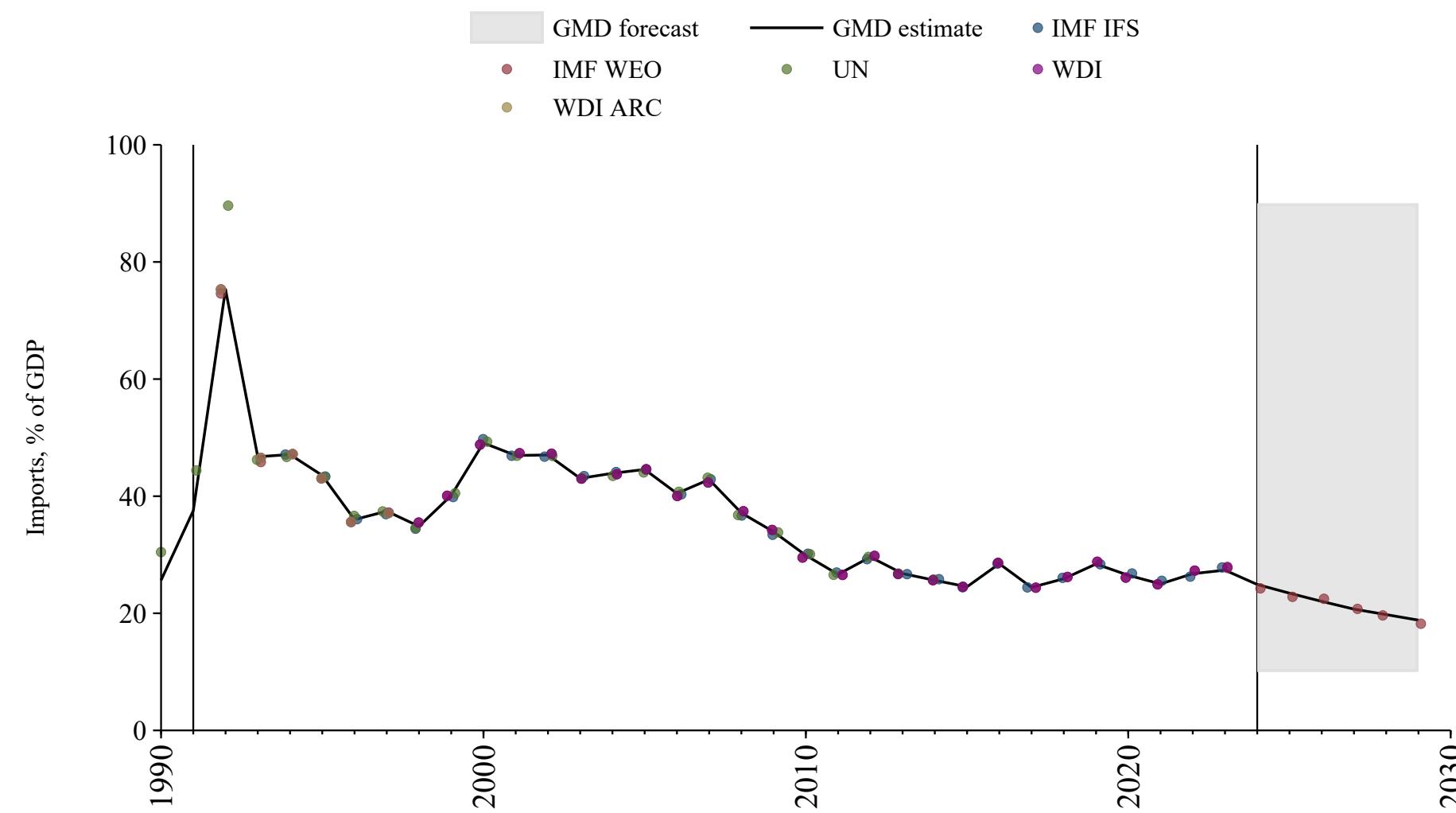
## Jordan

| Source                             | Time span   | Notes  |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1962 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 40.5%). |
| United Nations (2024)              | 1970 - 1975 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1976                   |
| World Bank (2024)                  | 1976 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |
| WEO (2024)                         | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.7%). |



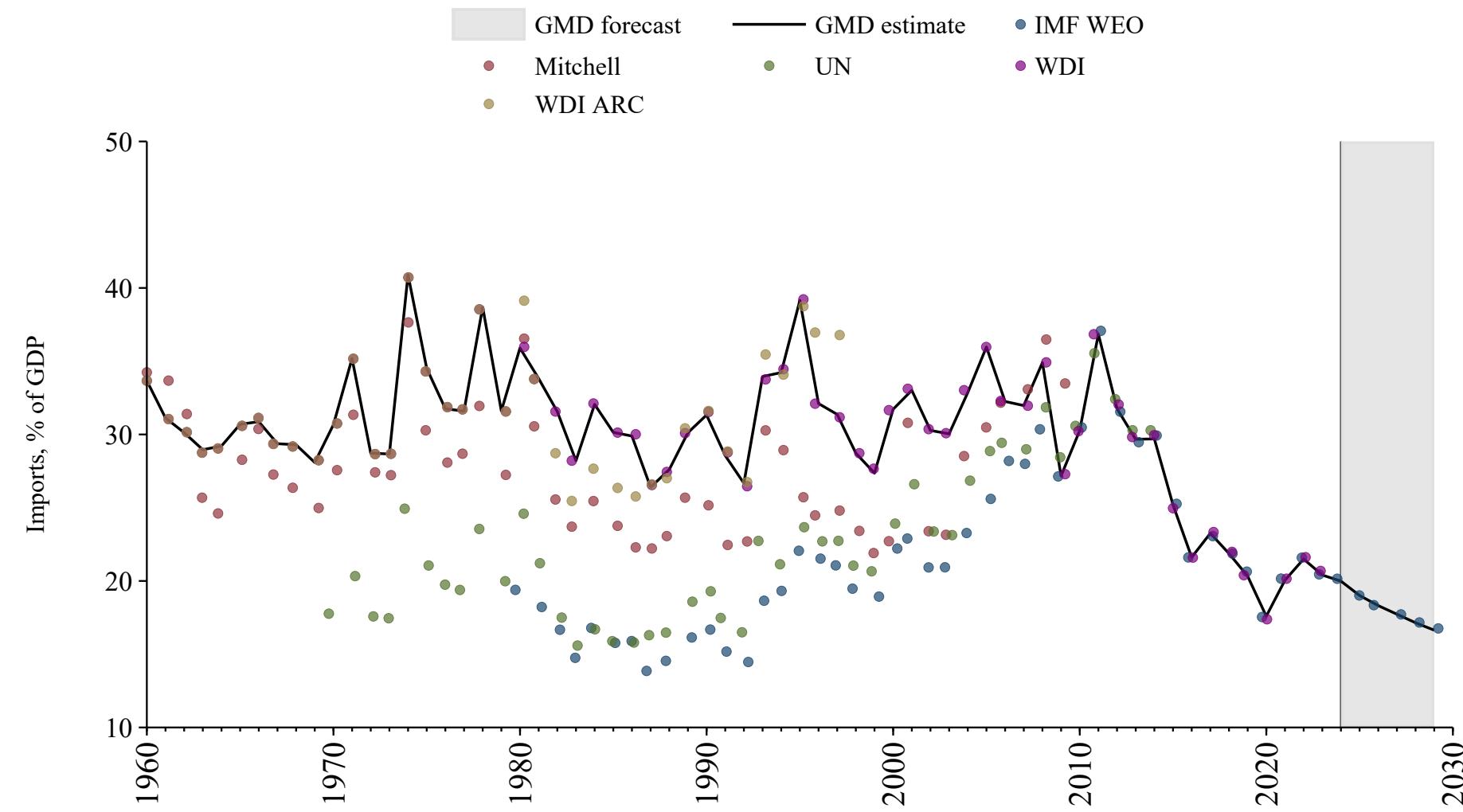
## Kazakhstan

| Source                | Time span   | Notes   |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1990 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 84.1%).  |
| World Bank (2024)     | 1992 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)            | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.6%). |



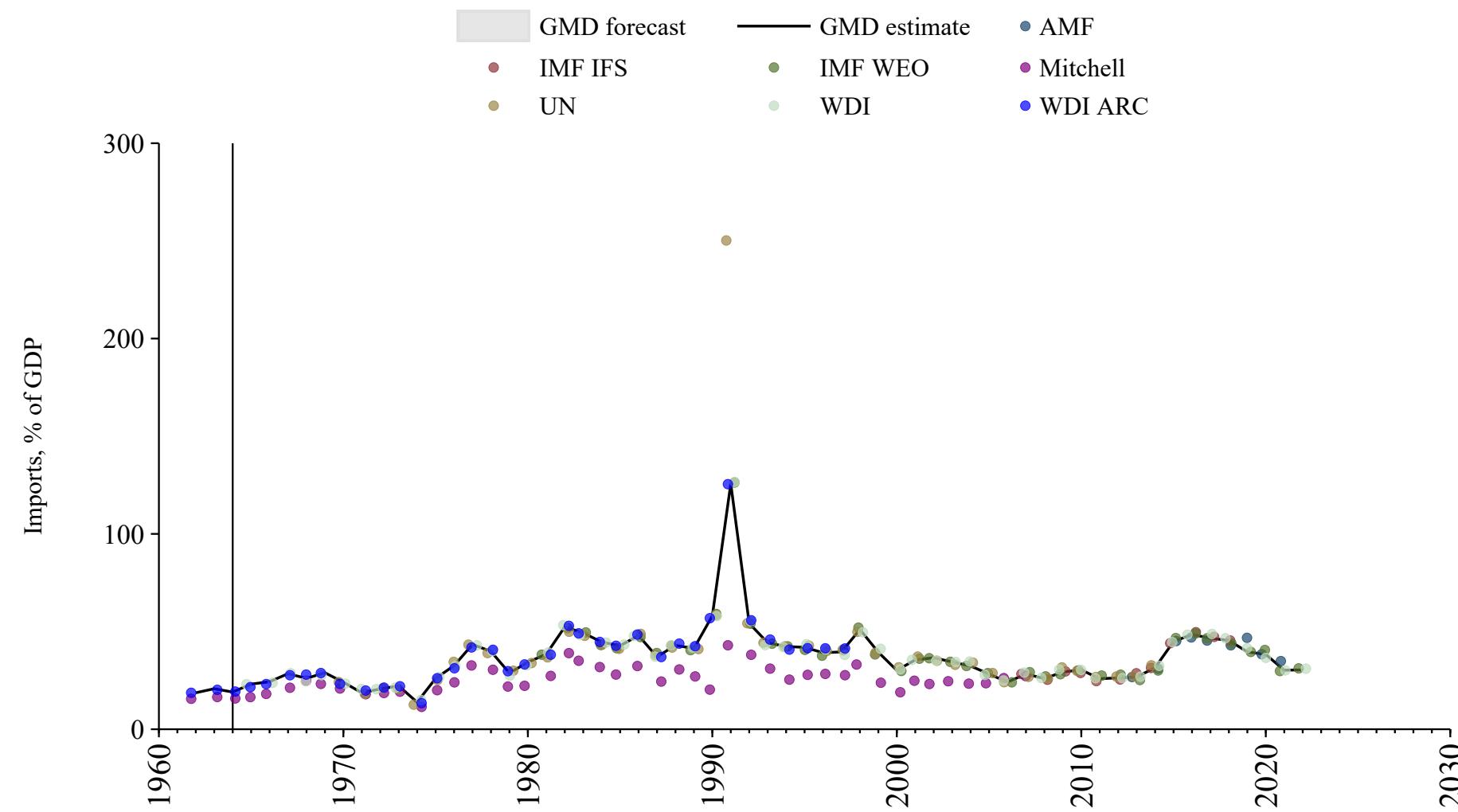
## Kenya

| Source            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030        |



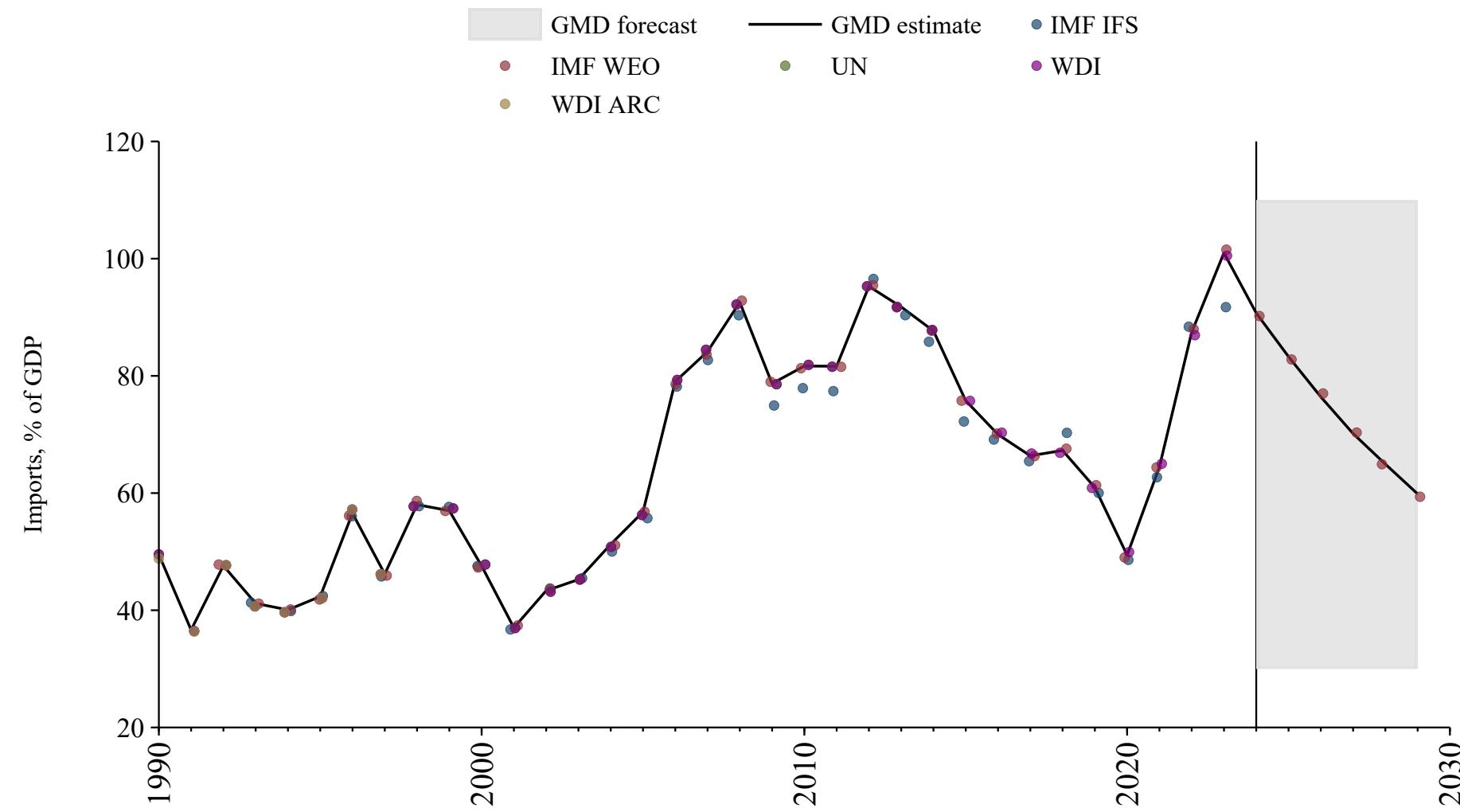
## Kuwait

| Source                                       | Time span   | Notes   |
|--|-------------|---|
| <a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a> | 1962 - 1964 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1965        |
| <a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>            | 1965 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



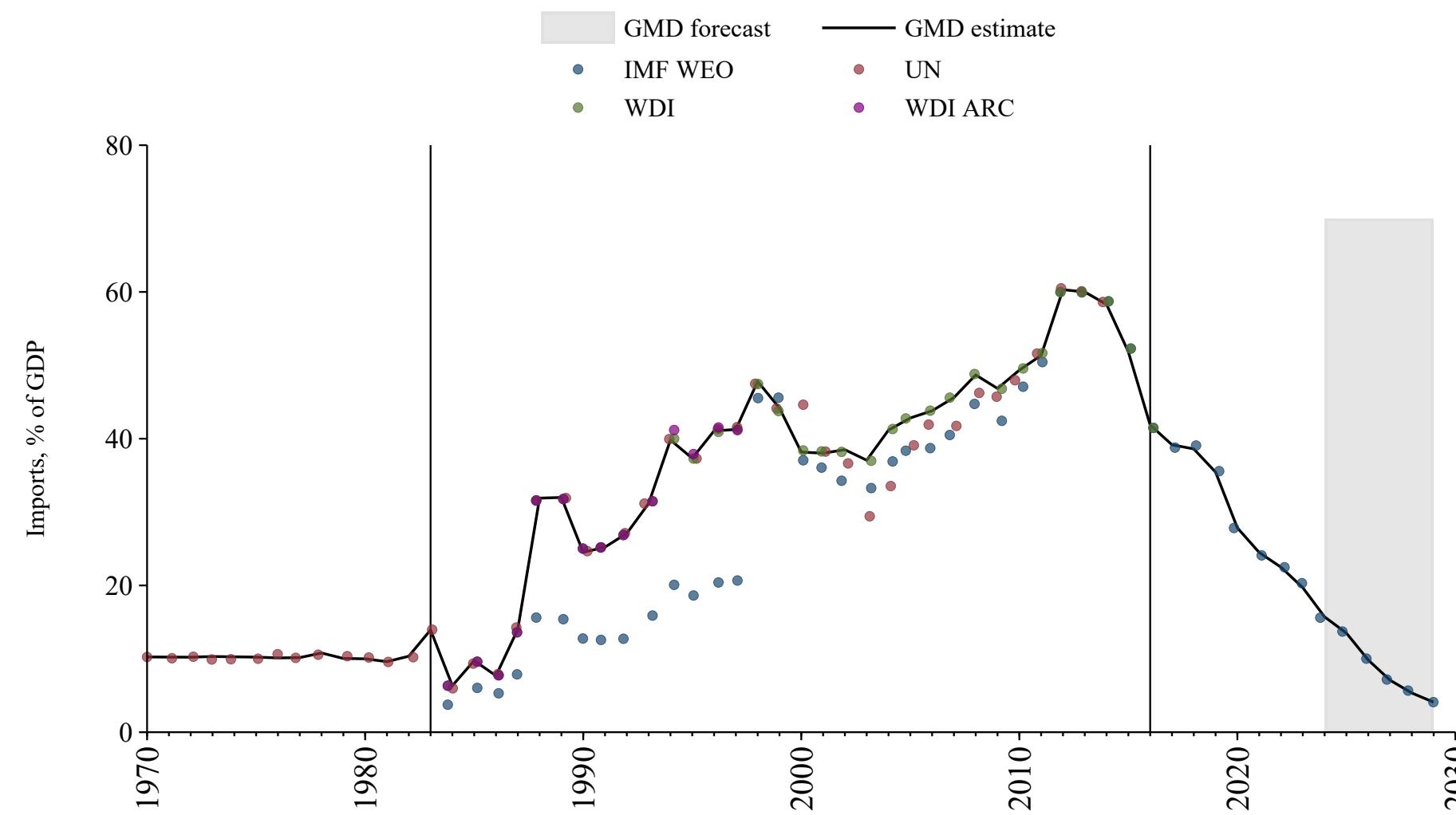
## Kyrgyzstan

| Source            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1990 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030        |



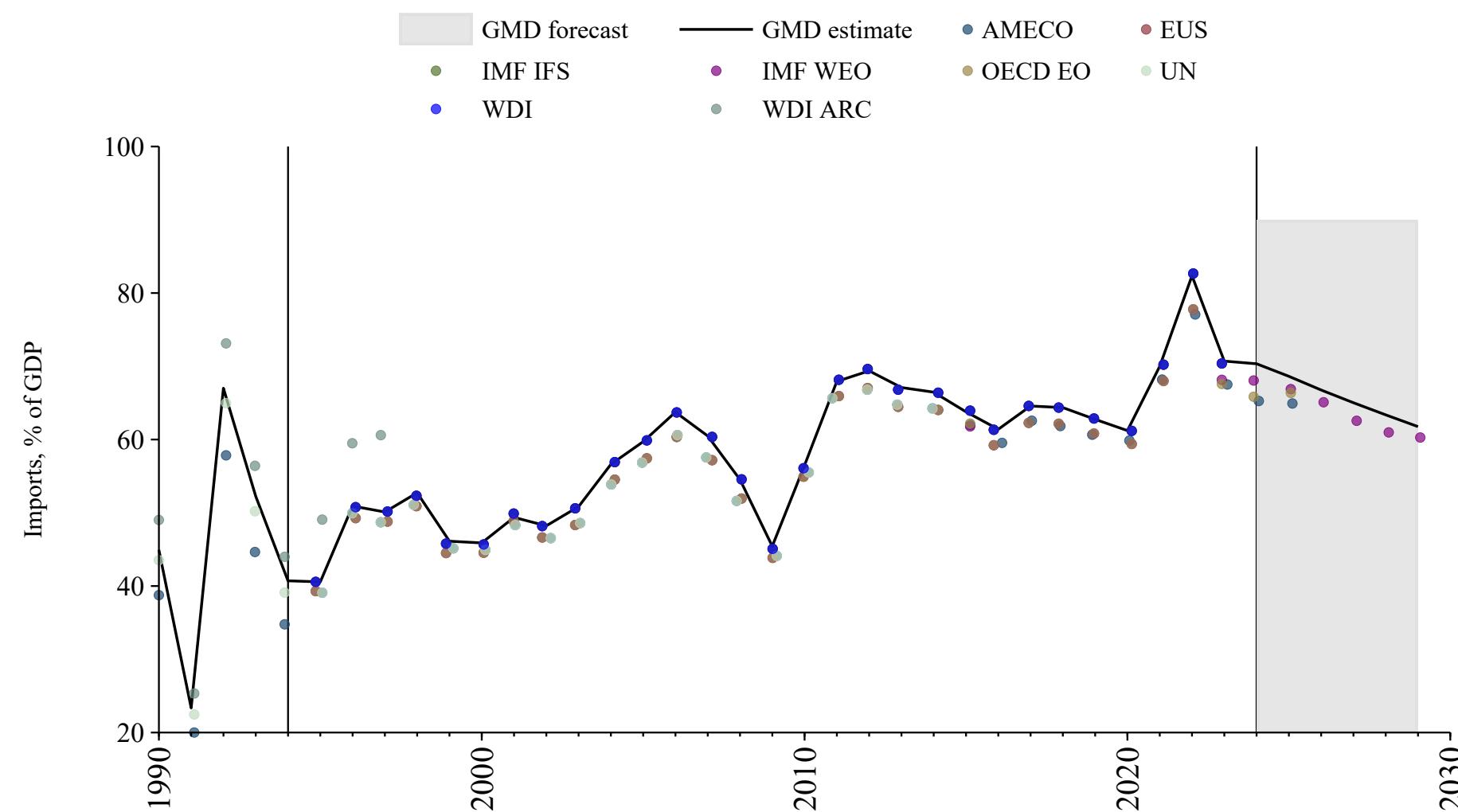
## Laos

| Source                | Time span   | Notes   |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1983 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1984        |
| World Bank (2024)     | 1984 - 2016 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2017        |
| WEO (2024)            | 2017 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



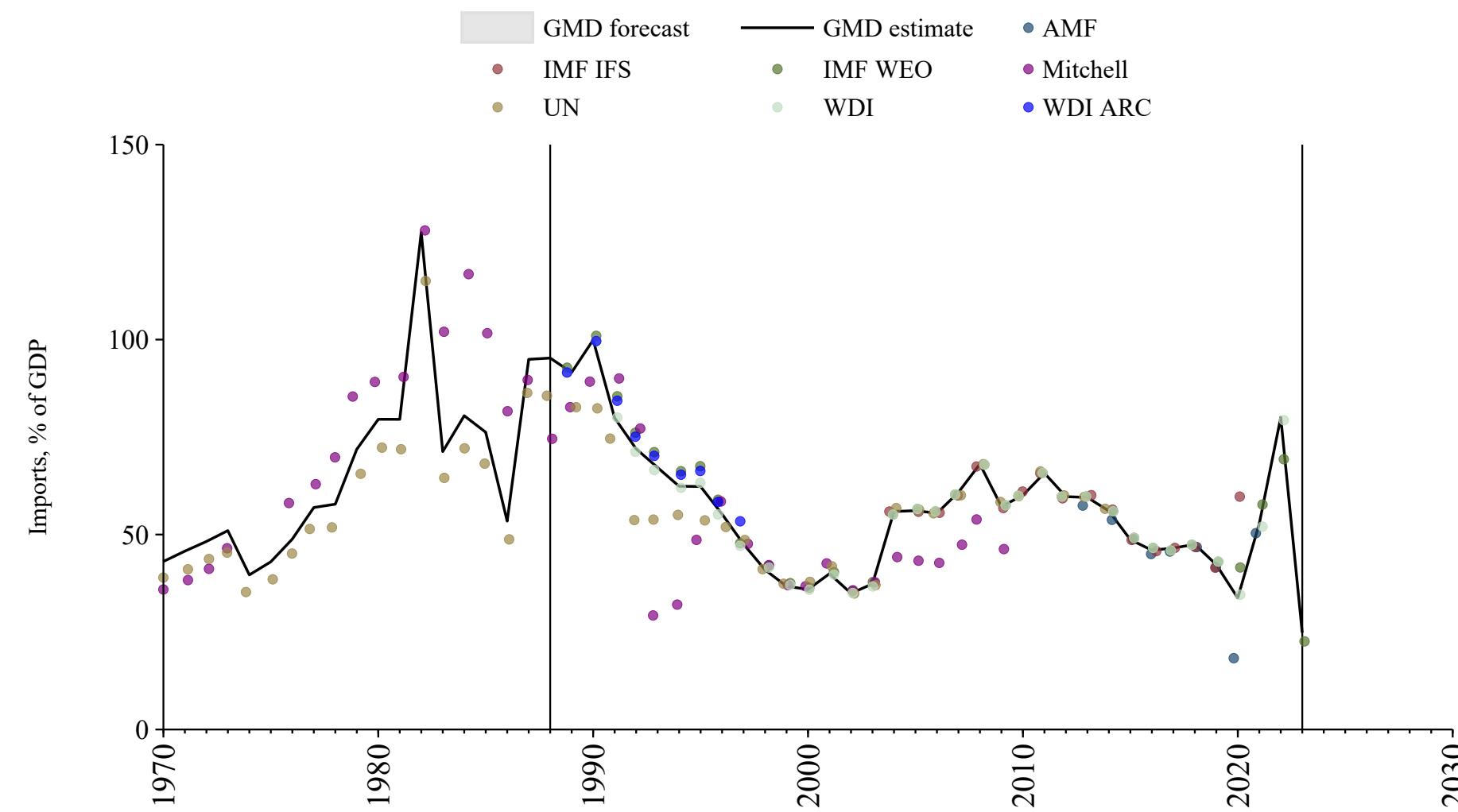
## Latvia

| Source                | Time span   | Notes   |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1990 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 103.2%). |
| World Bank (2024)     | 1995 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)            | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103.3%). |



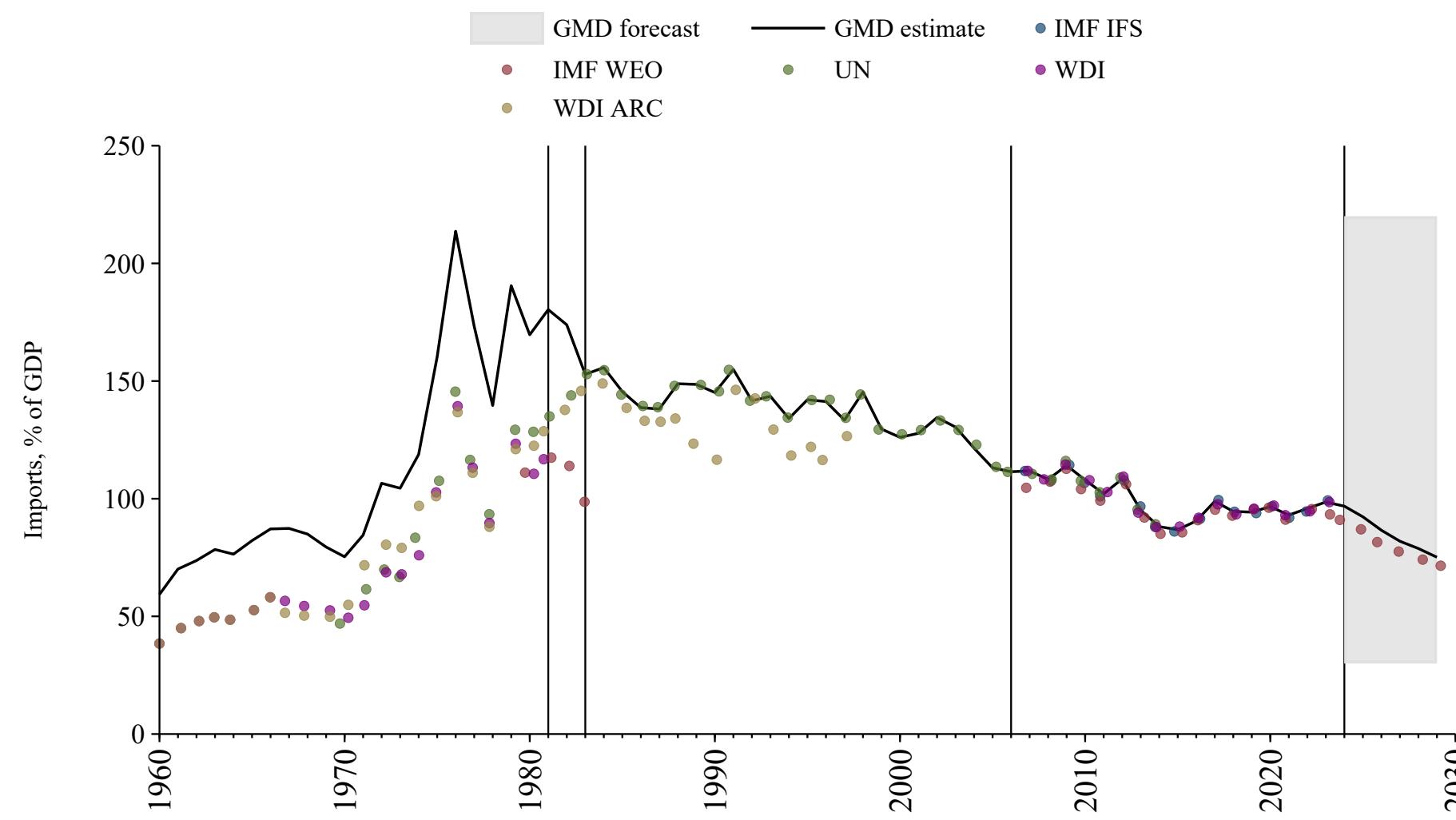
## Lebanon

| Source                | Time span   | Notes   |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1988 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 110.6%). |
| World Bank (2024)     | 1989 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)            | 2023 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 114.3%). |



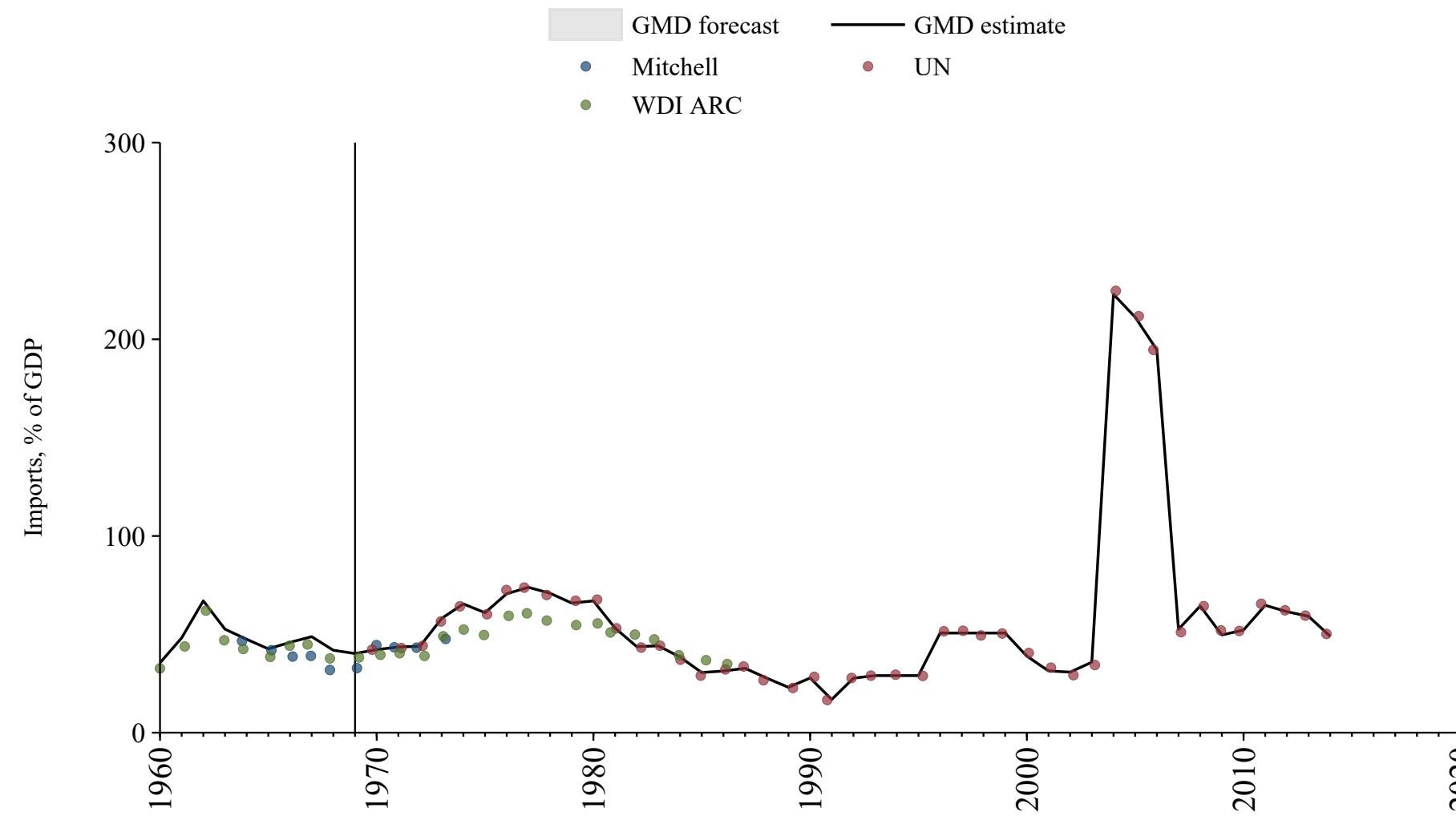
## Lesotho

| Source                | Time span   | Notes   |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024)     | 1960 - 1981 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 154.1%). |
| WEO (2024)            | 1982 - 1983 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 152.9%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1984 - 2006 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2007                    |
| World Bank (2024)     | 2007 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)            | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 106.2%). |



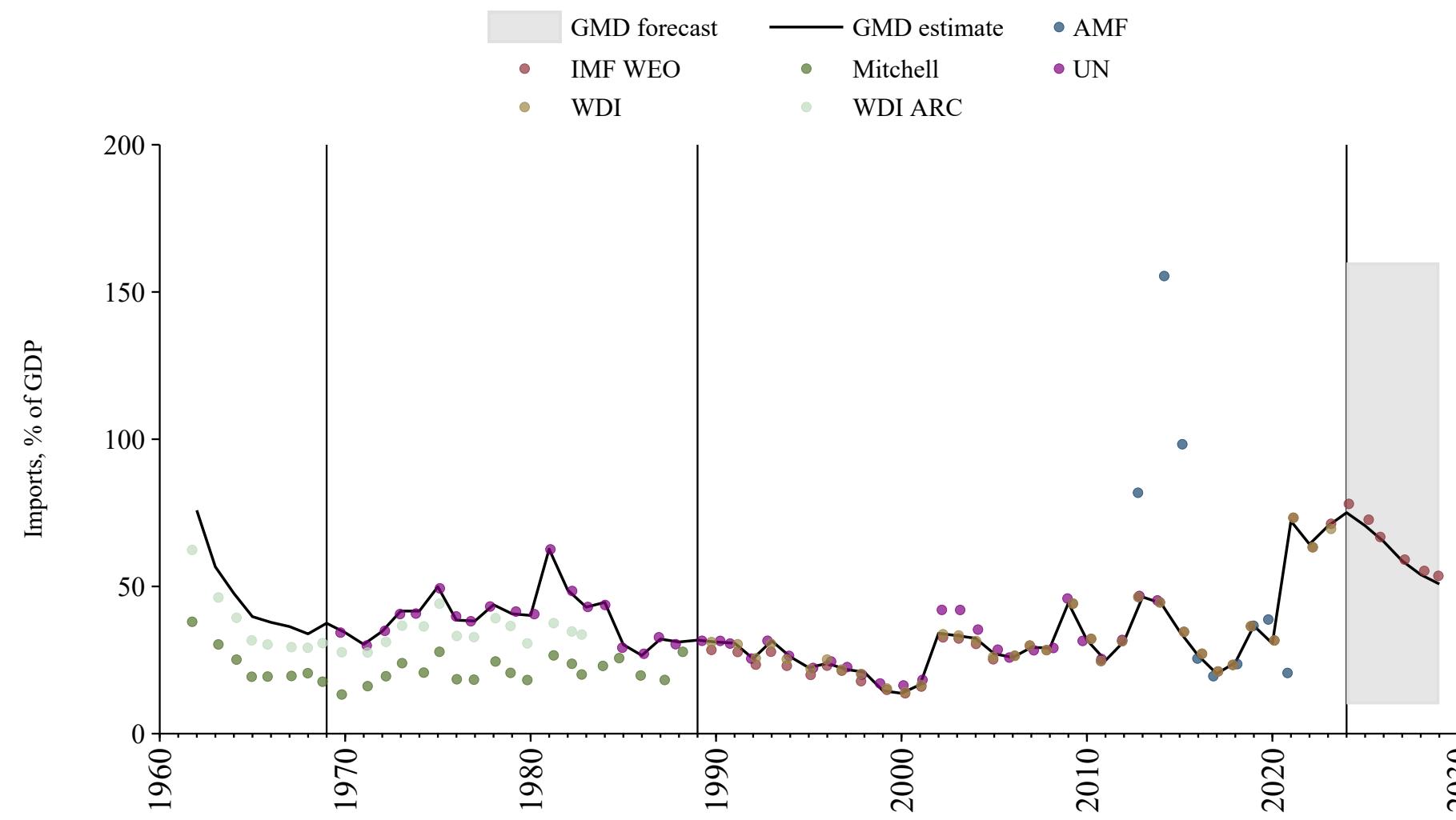
## Liberia

| Source                                       | Time span   | Notes   |
|--|-------------|---|
| <a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a> | 1960 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 108.5%). |
| <a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>        | 1970 - 2014 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2015                    |



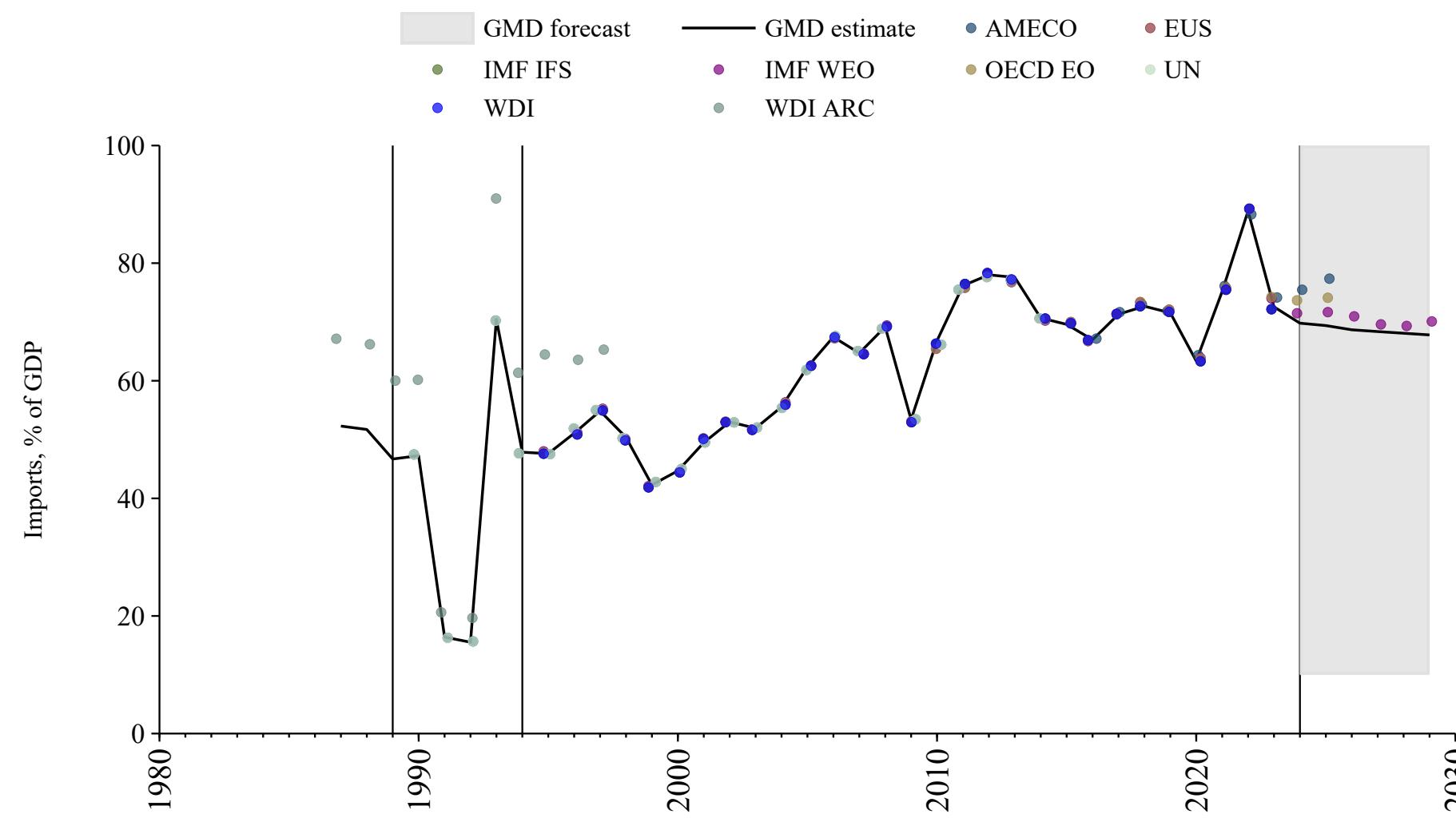
## Libya

| Source                       | Time span   | Notes   |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1962 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 121.5%). |
| United Nations (2024)        | 1970 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990                    |
| World Bank (2024)            | 1990 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)                   | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.6%).  |



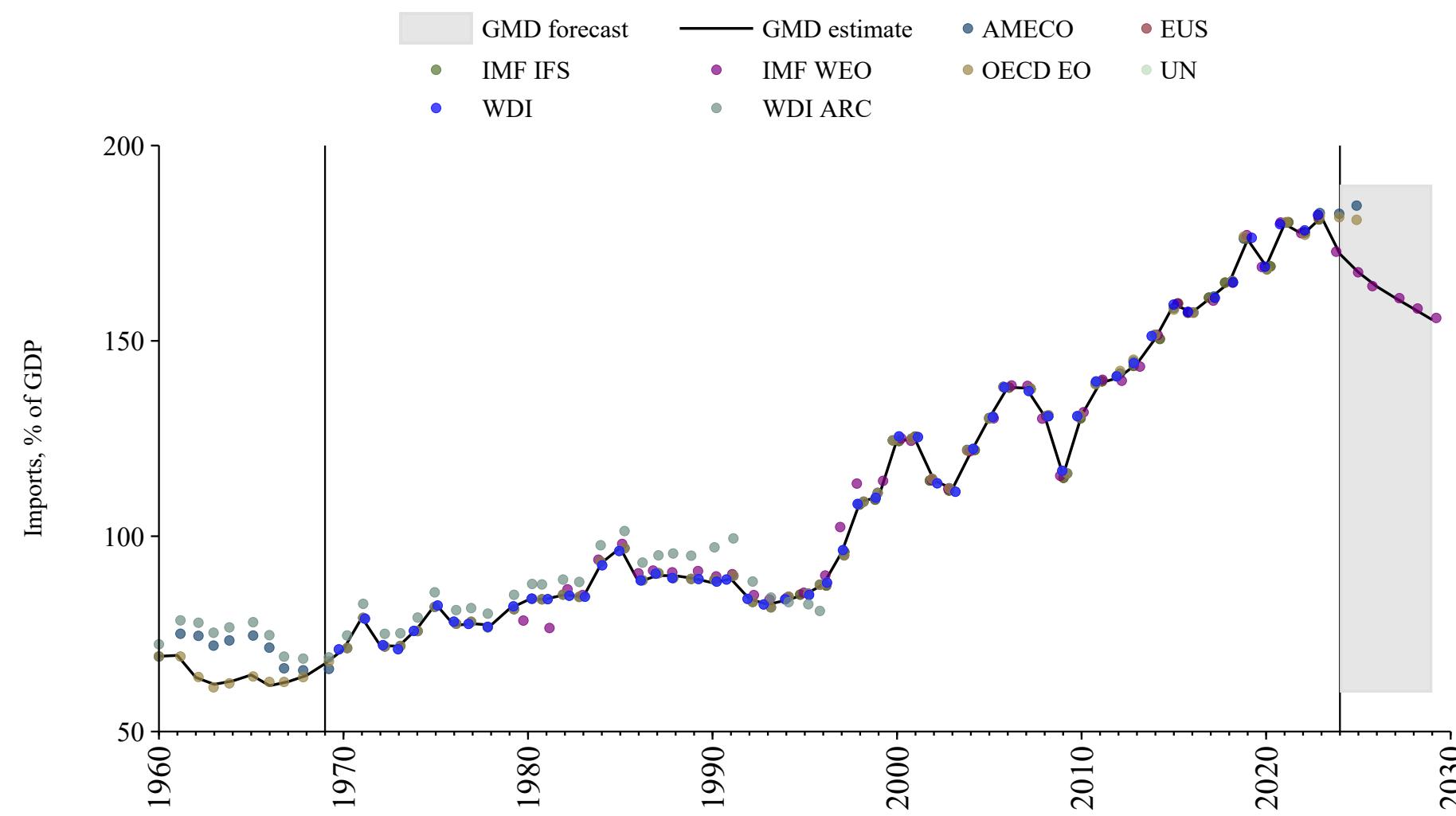
## Lithuania

| Source                       | Time span   | Notes  |
|------------------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1987 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 77.9%). |
| United Nations (2024)        | 1990 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.6%). |
| World Bank (2024)            | 1995 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |
| WEO (2024)                   | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.5%). |



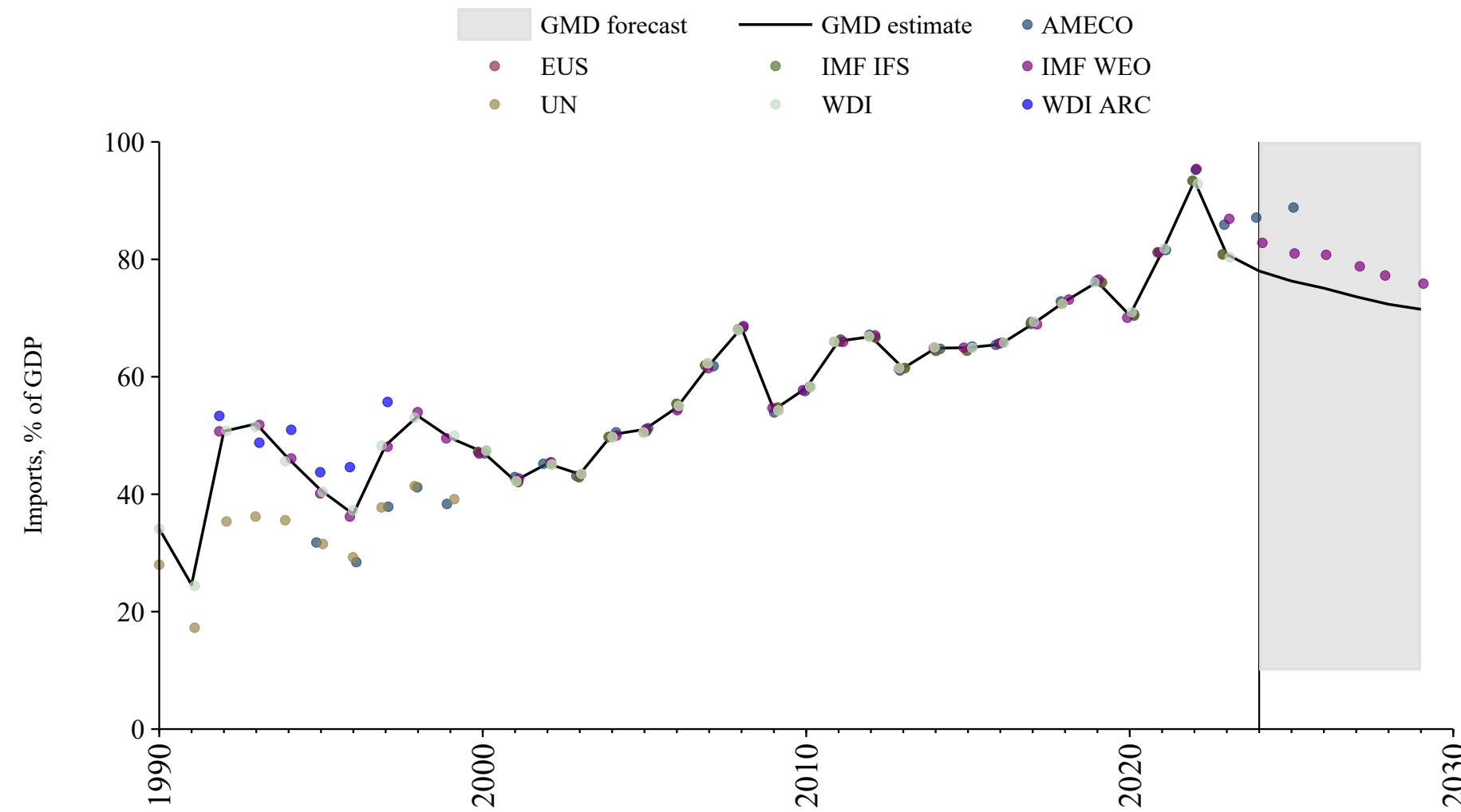
## Luxembourg

| Source                       | Time span   | Notes   |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970        |
| World Bank (2024)            | 1970 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024)                   | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030        |



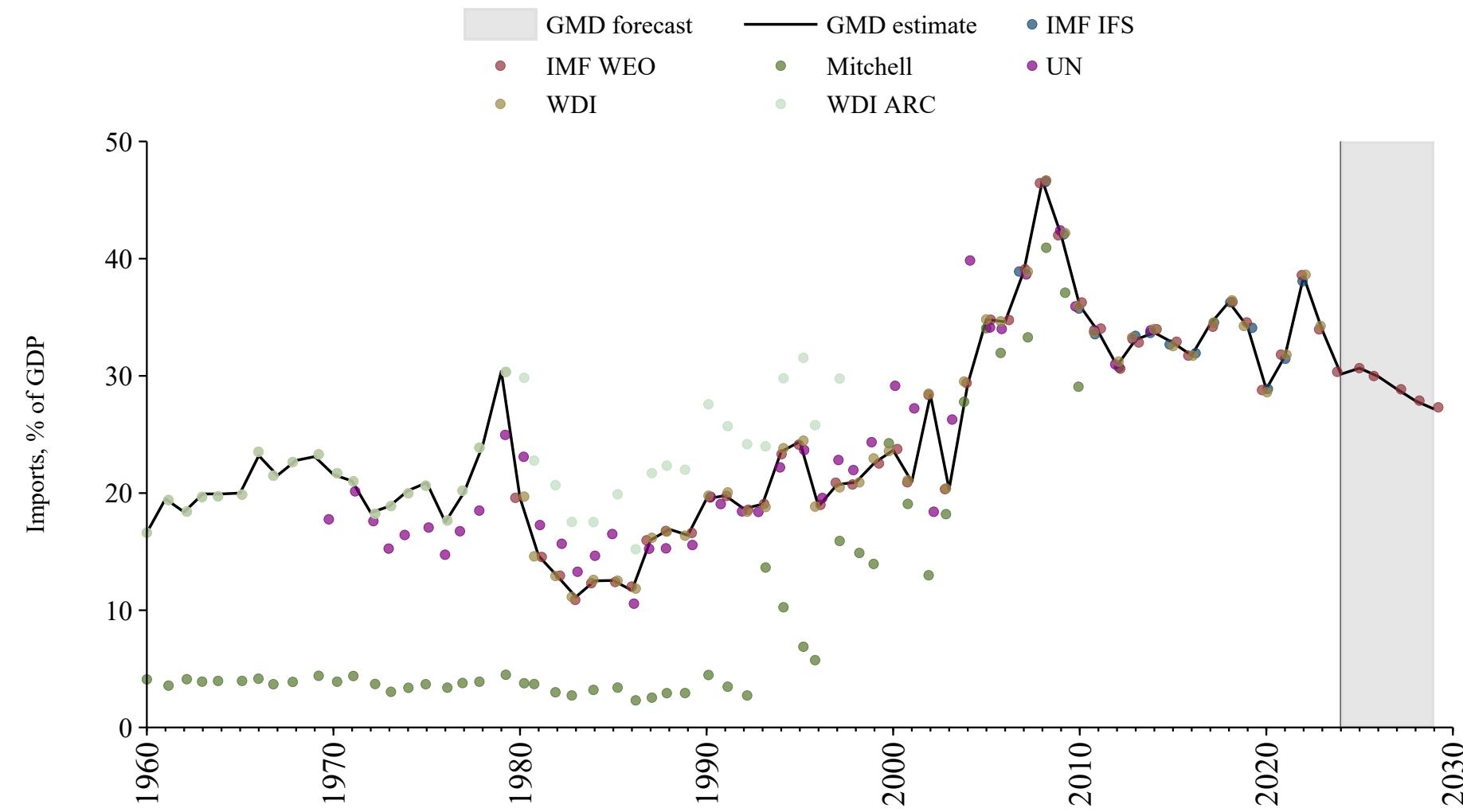
## Macedonia

| Source            | Time span   | Notes  |
|-------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1990 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 93.6%). |



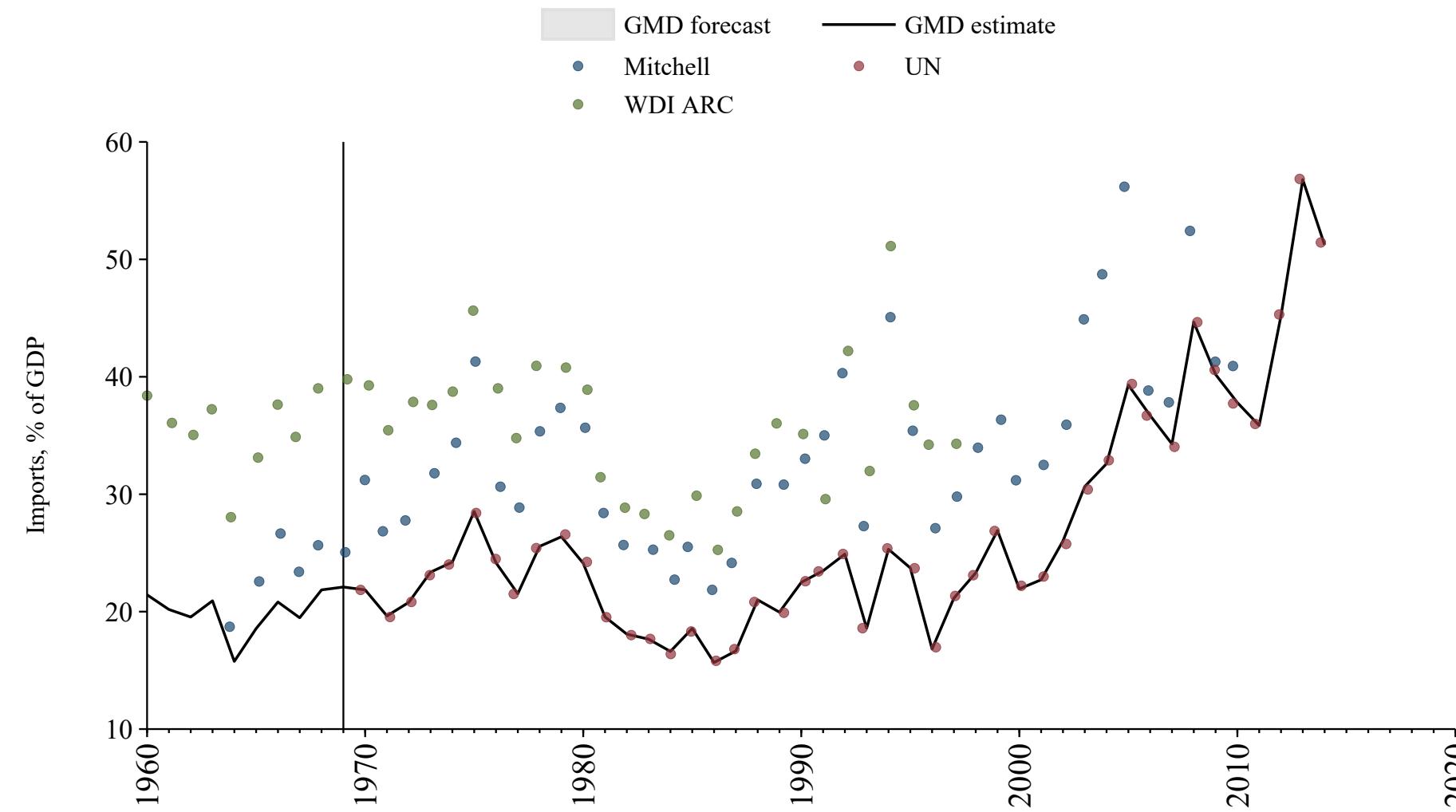
## Madagascar

| Source            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030        |



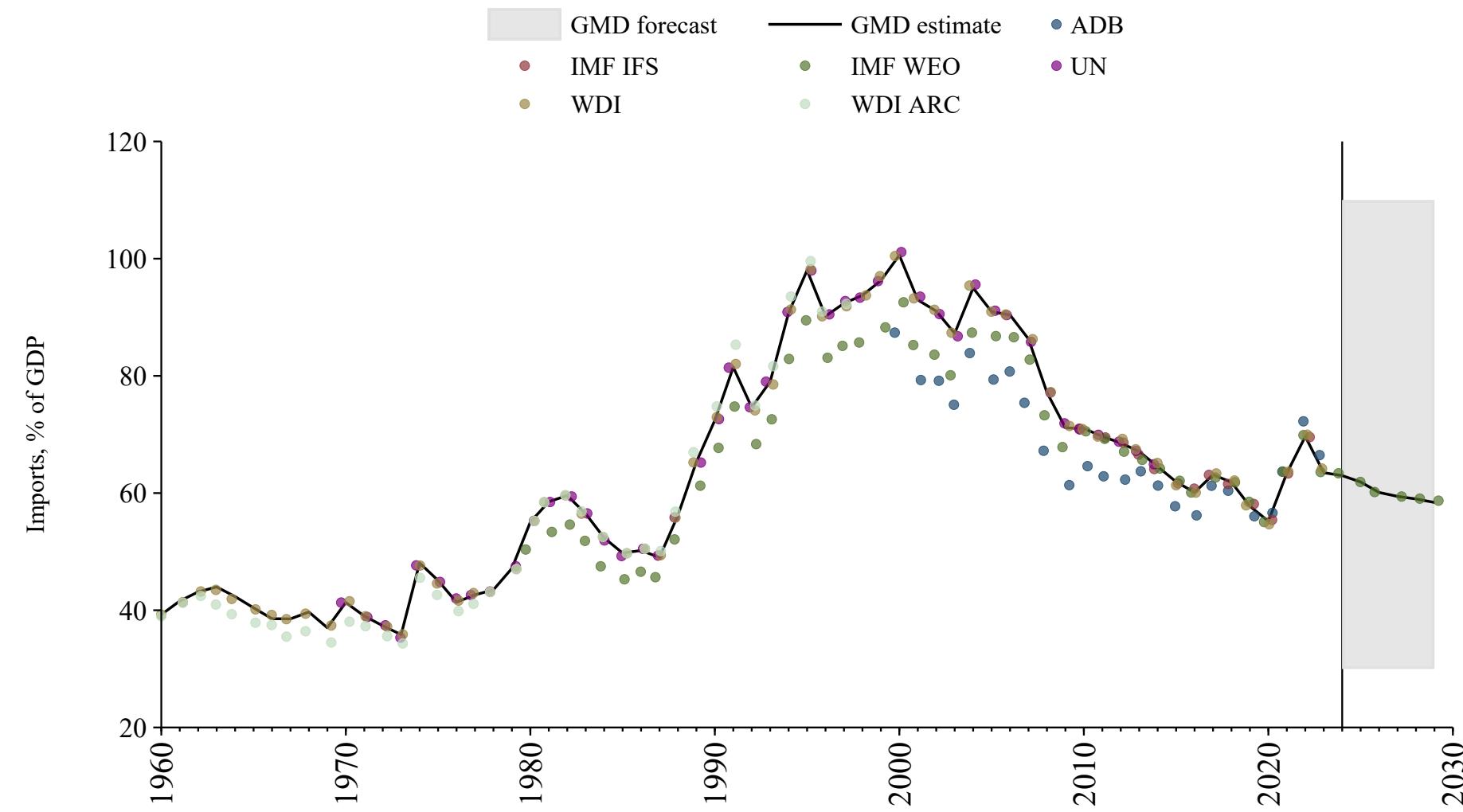
## Malawi

| Source                       | Time span   | Notes  |
|------------------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 55.8%). |
| United Nations (2024)        | 1970 - 2014 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2015                   |



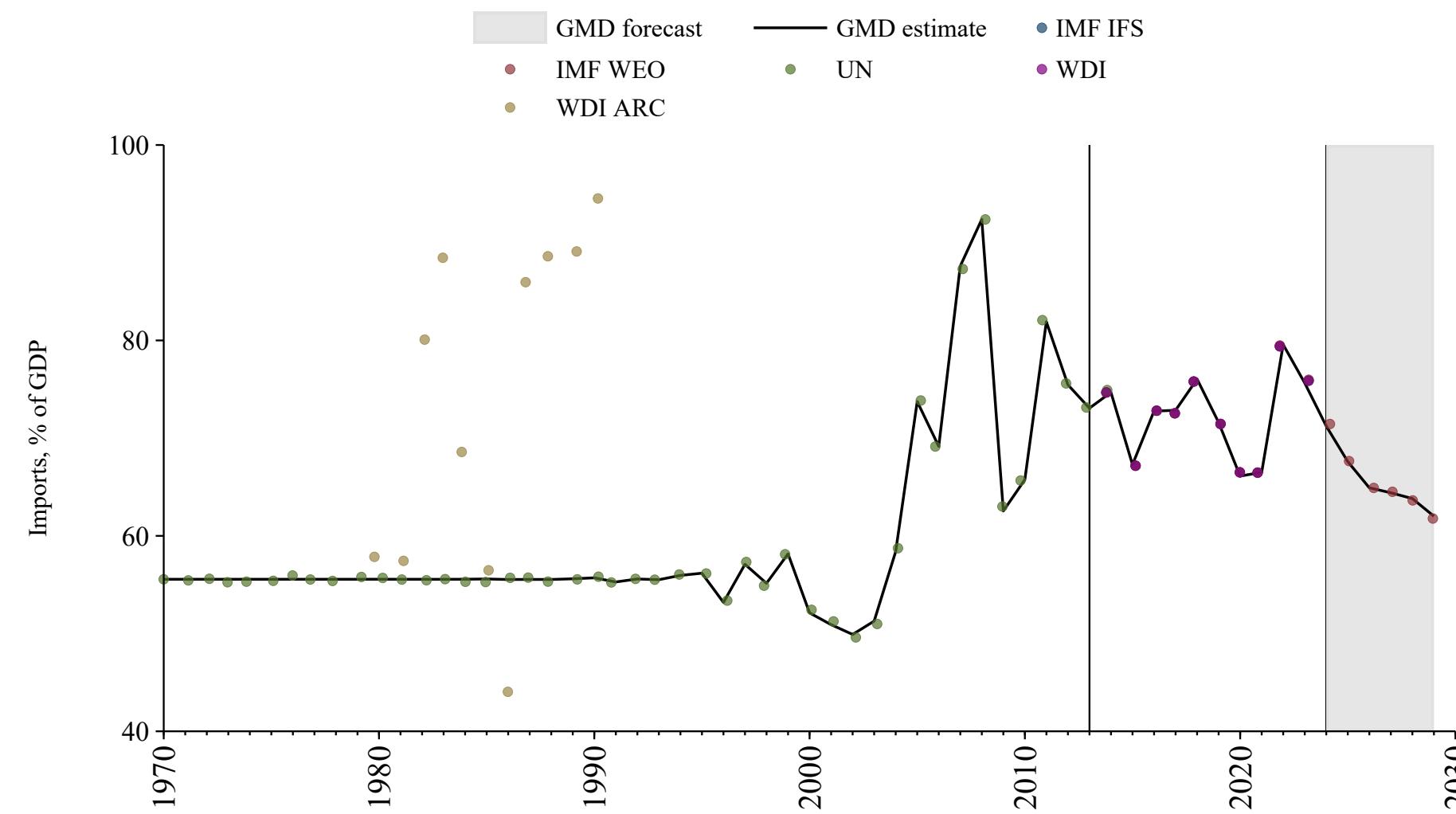
## Malaysia

| Source            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030        |



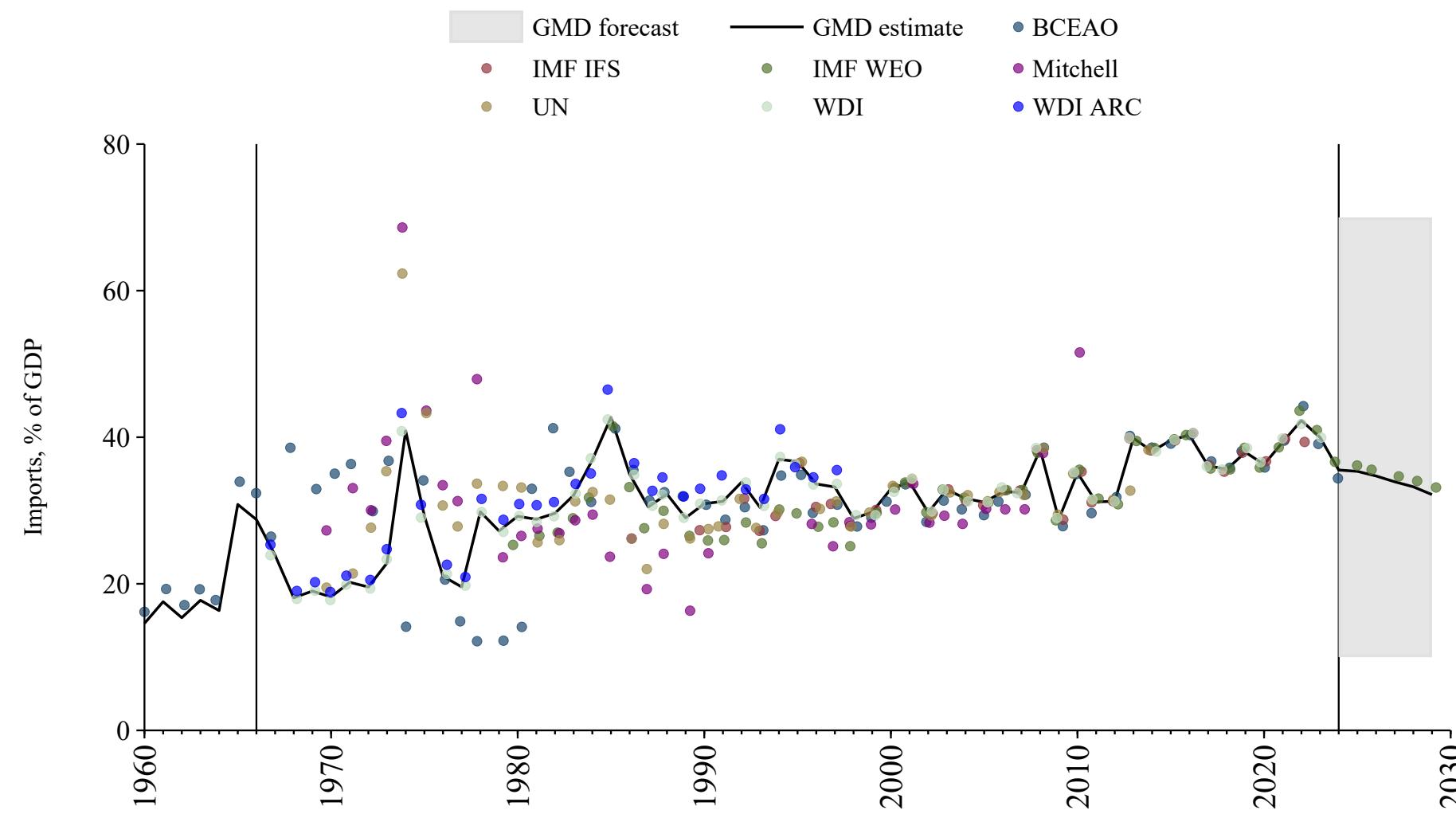
## Maldives

| Source                | Time span   | Notes  |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 2013 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2014                   |
| World Bank (2024)     | 2014 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |
| WEO (2024)            | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.9%). |



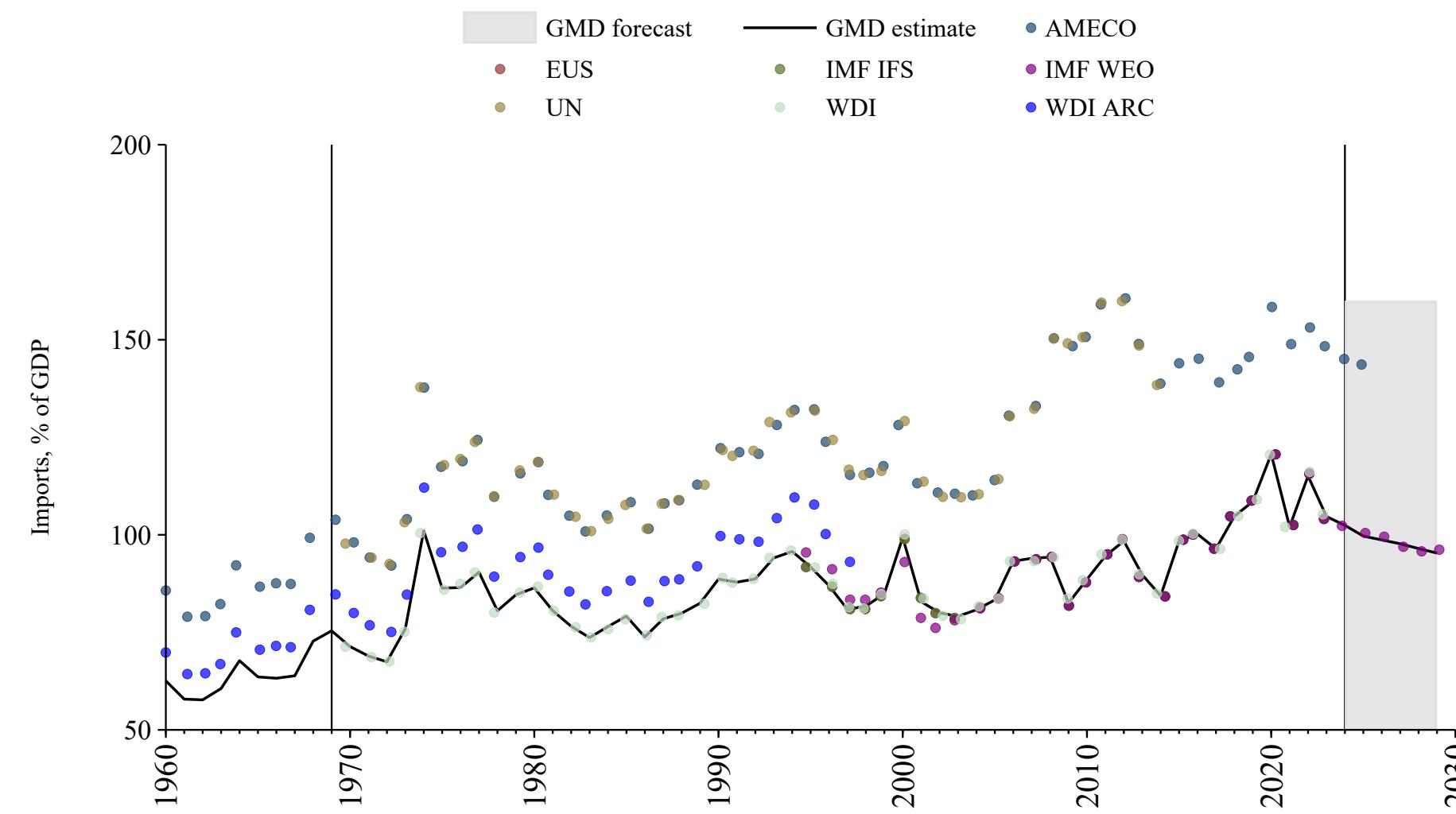
Mali

| Source   | Time span   | Notes  |
|--|-------------|--|
| <a href="#">Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)</a> | 1960 - 1966 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 90.3%). |
| <a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>  | 1967 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |
| <a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>   | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.8%). |



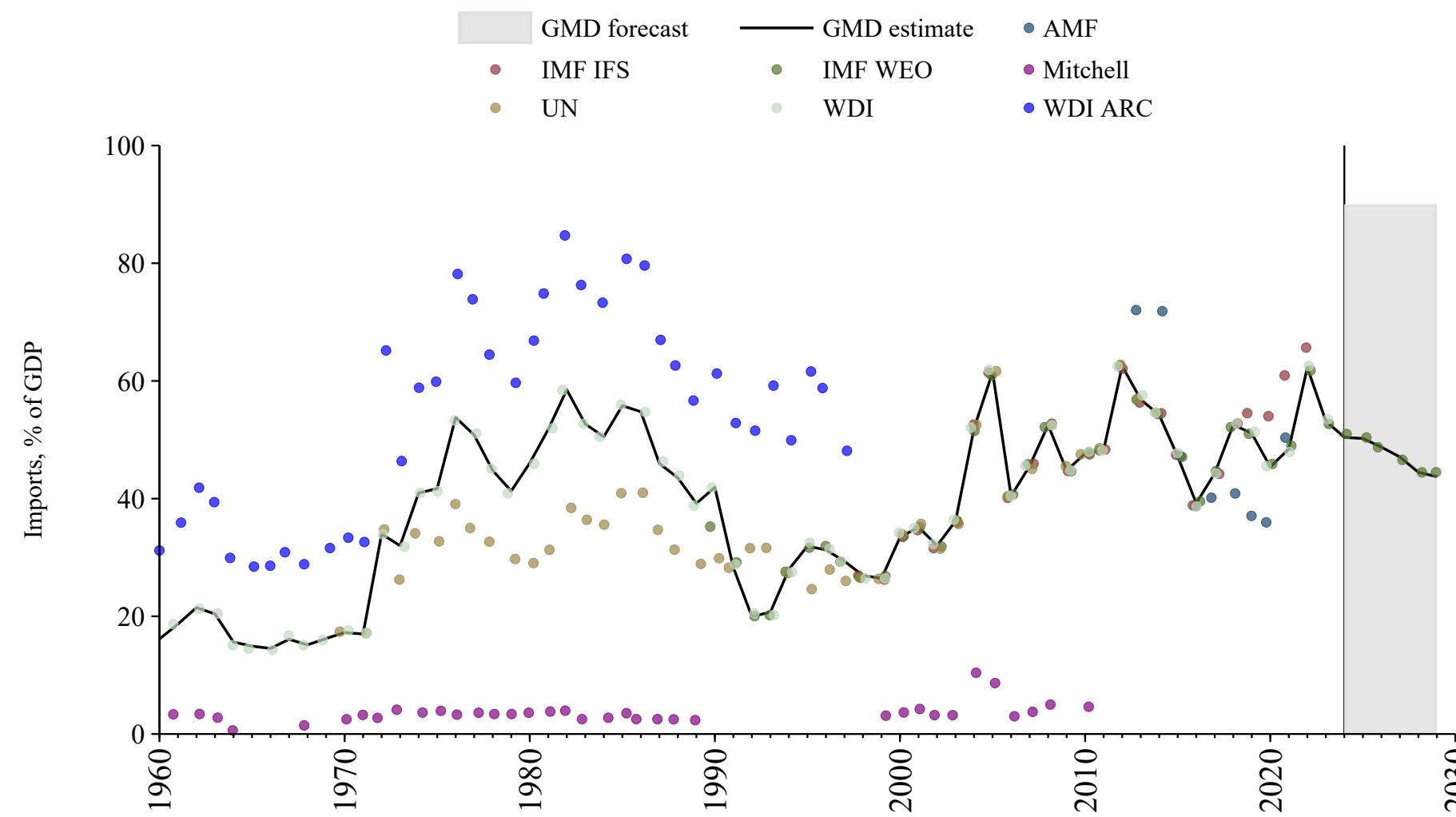
## Malta

| Source                       | Time span   | Notes  |
|------------------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 89.6%). |
| World Bank (2024)            | 1970 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |
| WEO (2024)                   | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030                   |



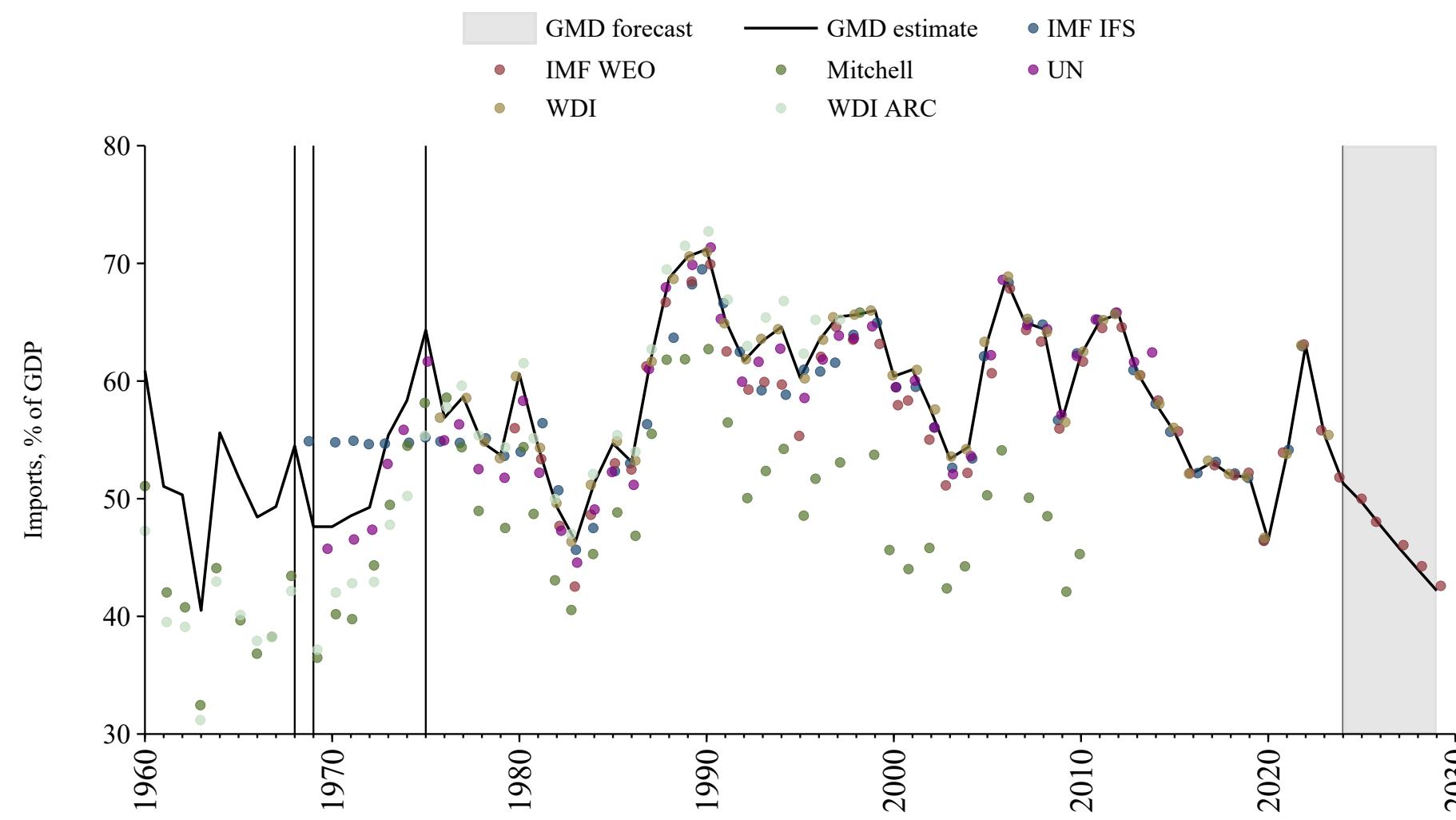
## Mauritania

| Source                       | Time span   | Notes  |
|------------------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1960 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 51.7%). |
| World Bank (2024)            | 1961 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |
| WEO (2024)                   | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030                   |



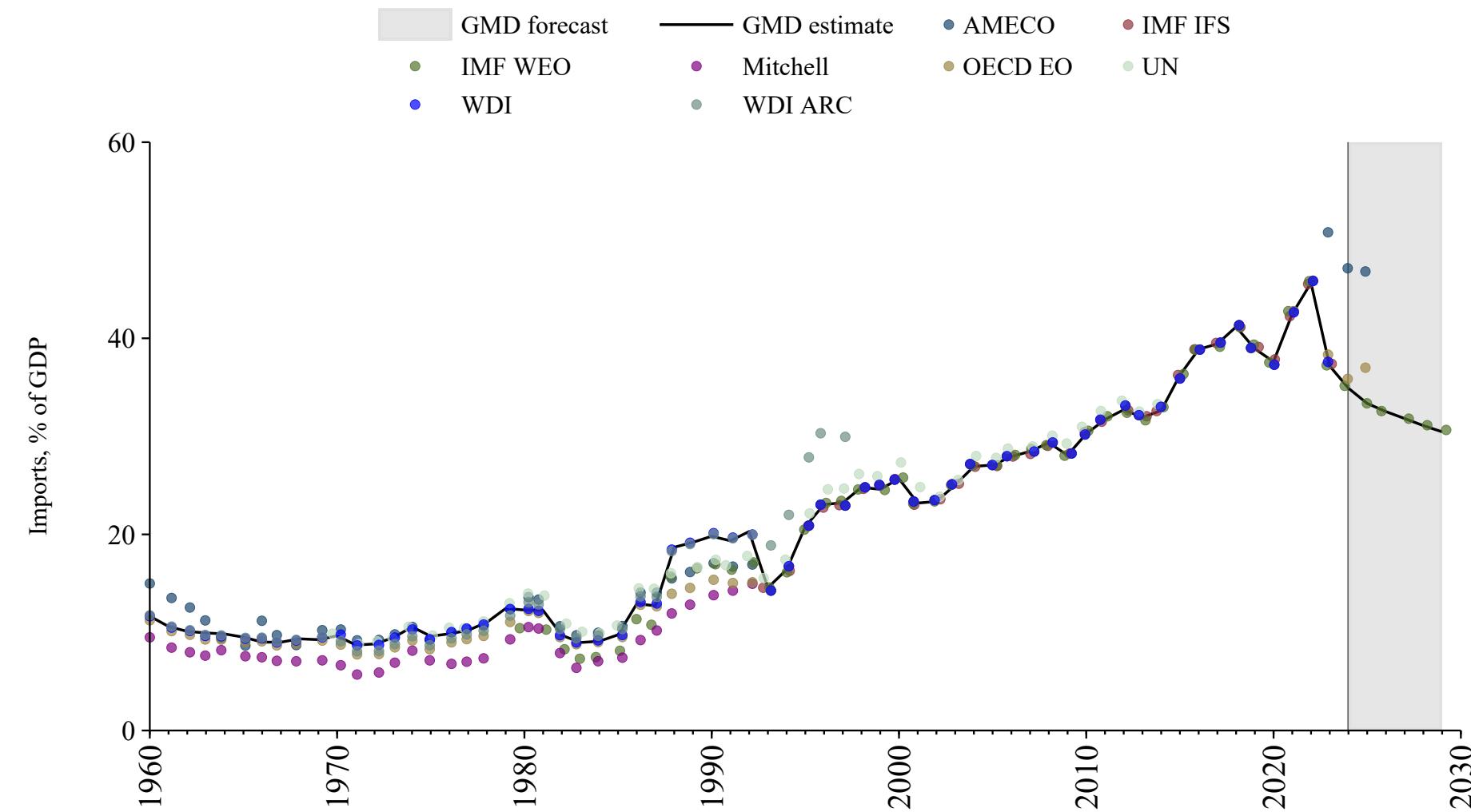
## Mauritius

| Source                             | Time span   | Notes   |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999)       | 1960 - 1968 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 128.8%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1969 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 86.8%).  |
| United Nations (2024)              | 1970 - 1975 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 104.1%). |
| World Bank (2024)                  | 1976 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)                         | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.4%).  |



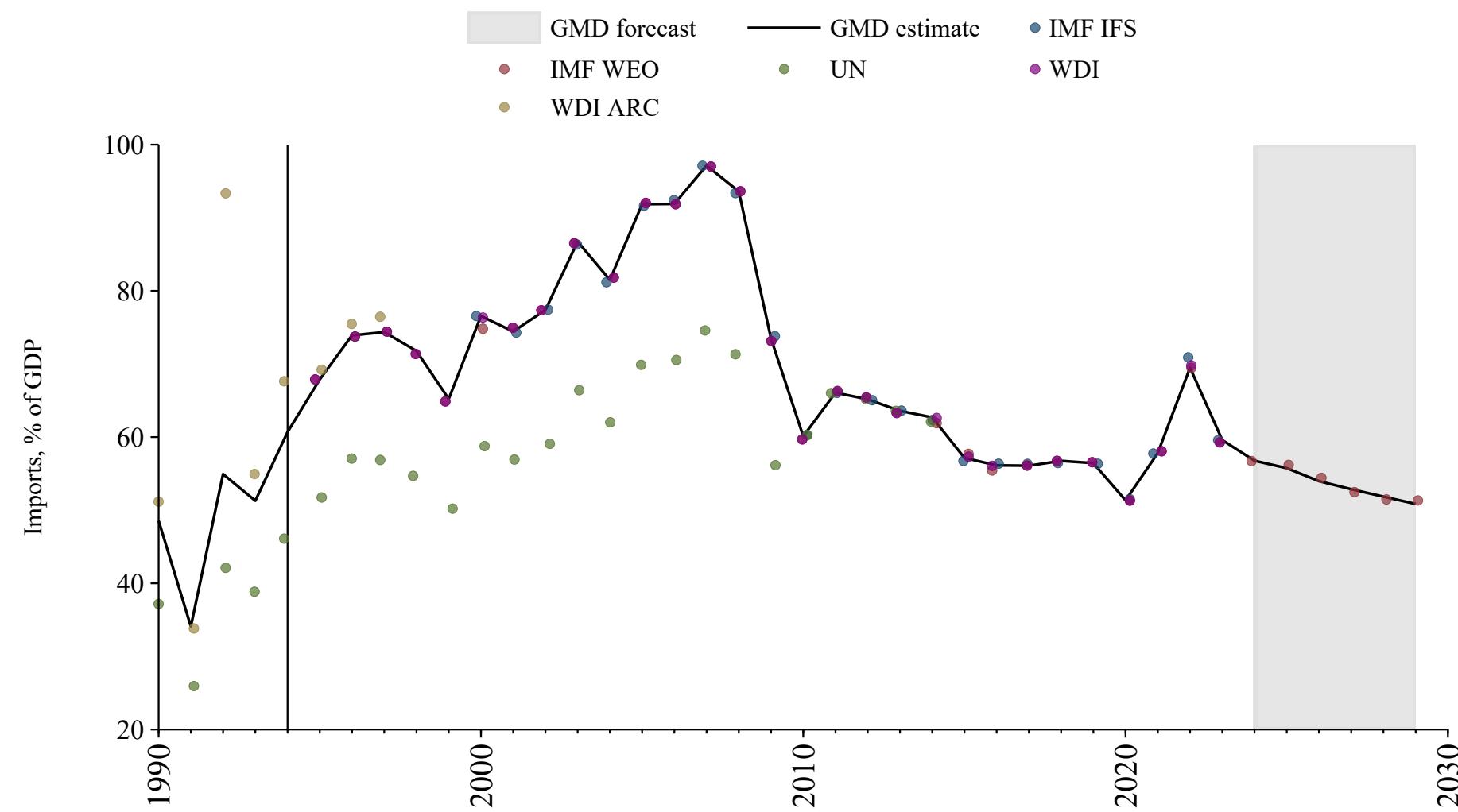
## Mexico

| Source            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030        |



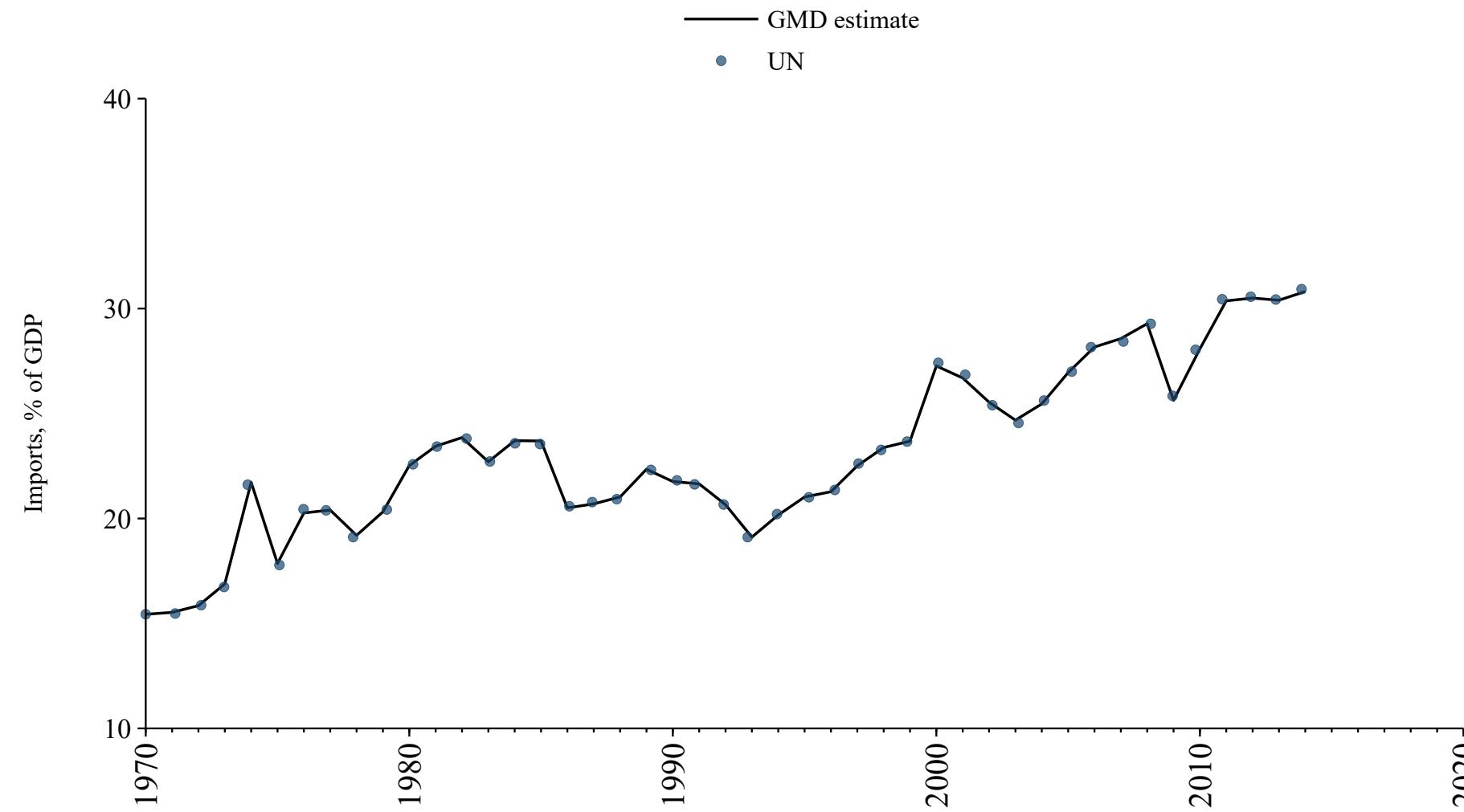
## Moldova

| Source                | Time span   | Notes   |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1990 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 130.7%). |
| World Bank (2024)     | 1995 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)            | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030                    |



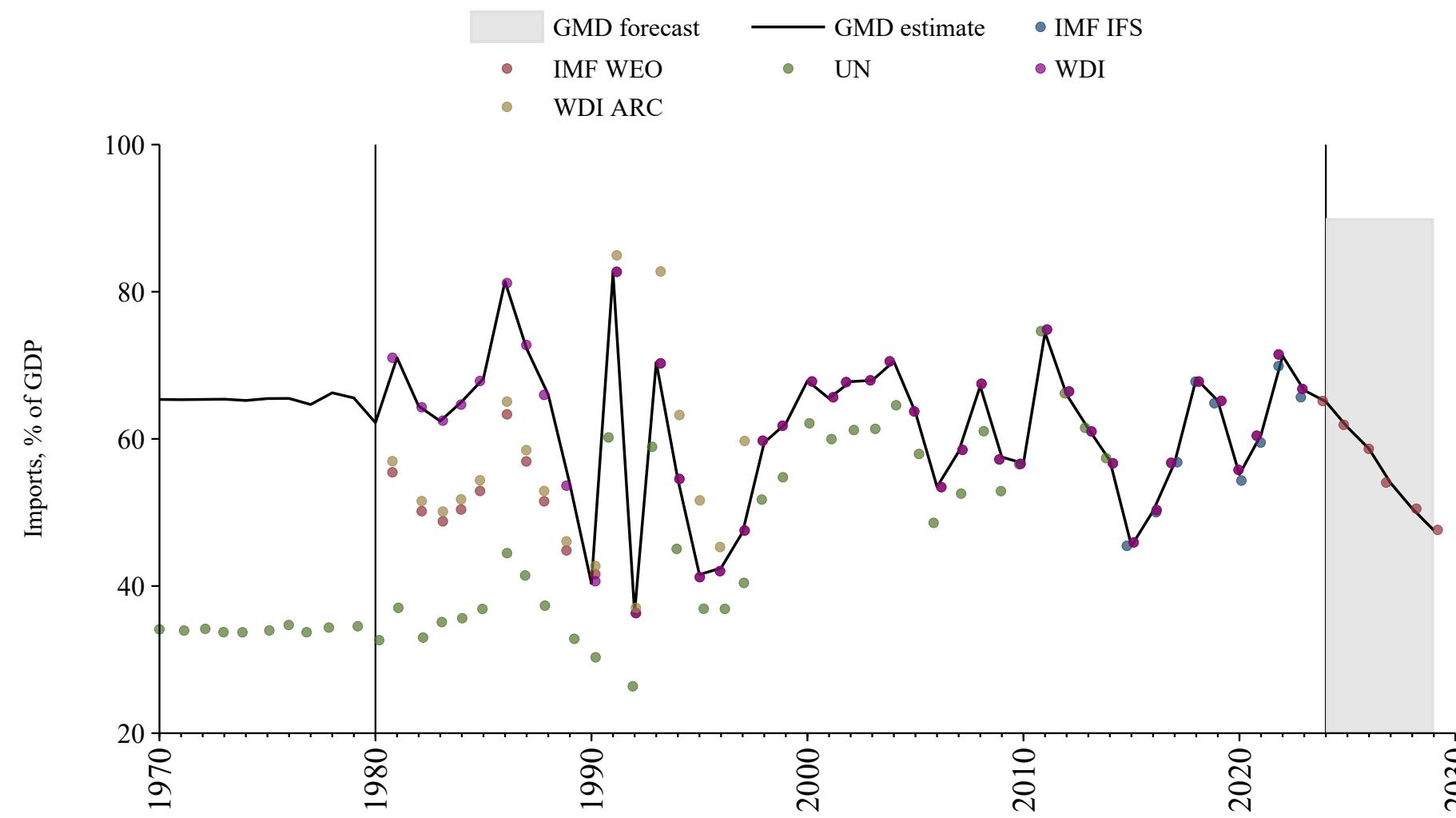
## Monaco

| Source                                | Time span   | Notes                                  |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| <a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a> | 1970 - 2014 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2015 |



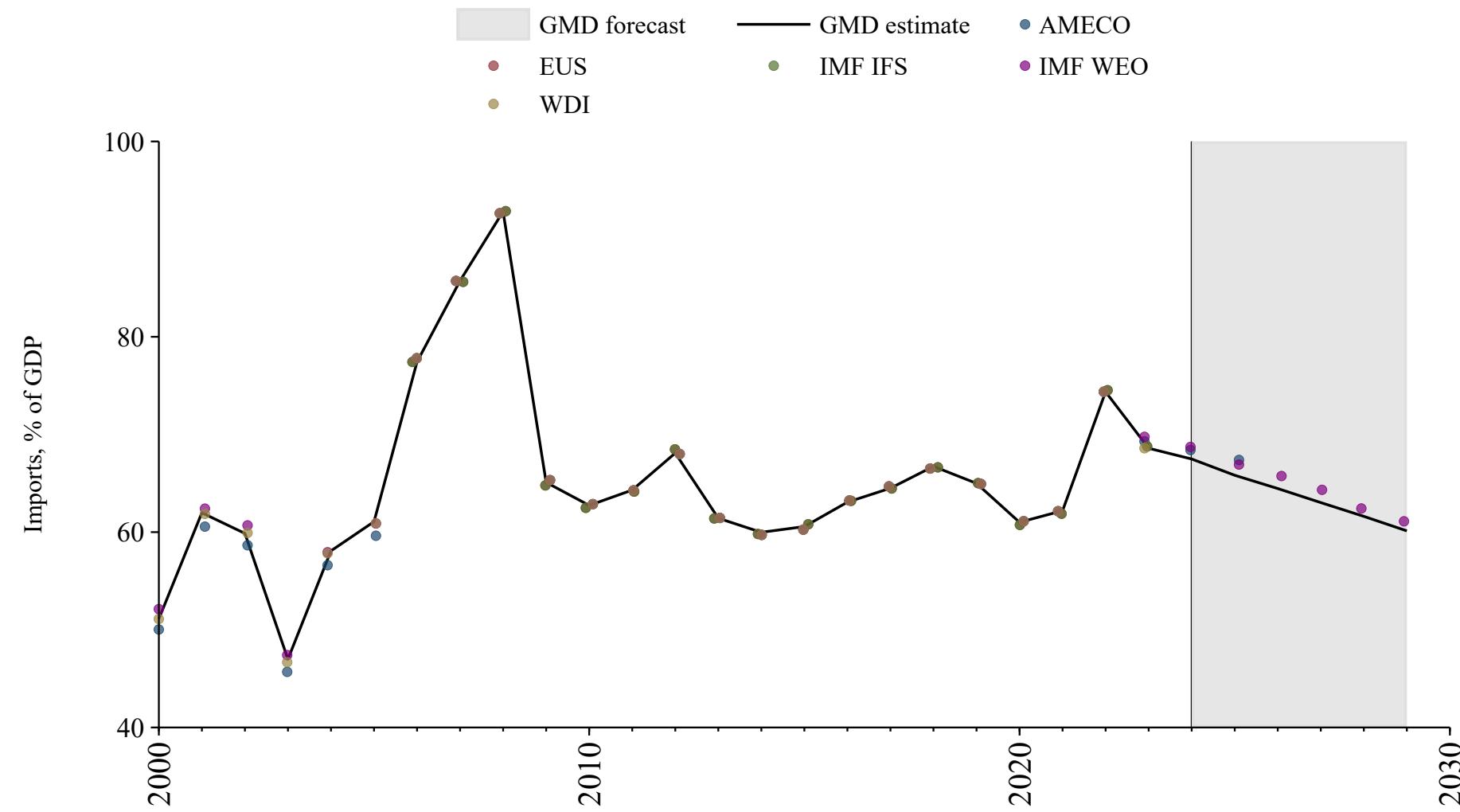
## Mongolia

| Source                | Time span   | Notes   |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1980 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 191.6%). |
| World Bank (2024)     | 1981 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)            | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030                    |



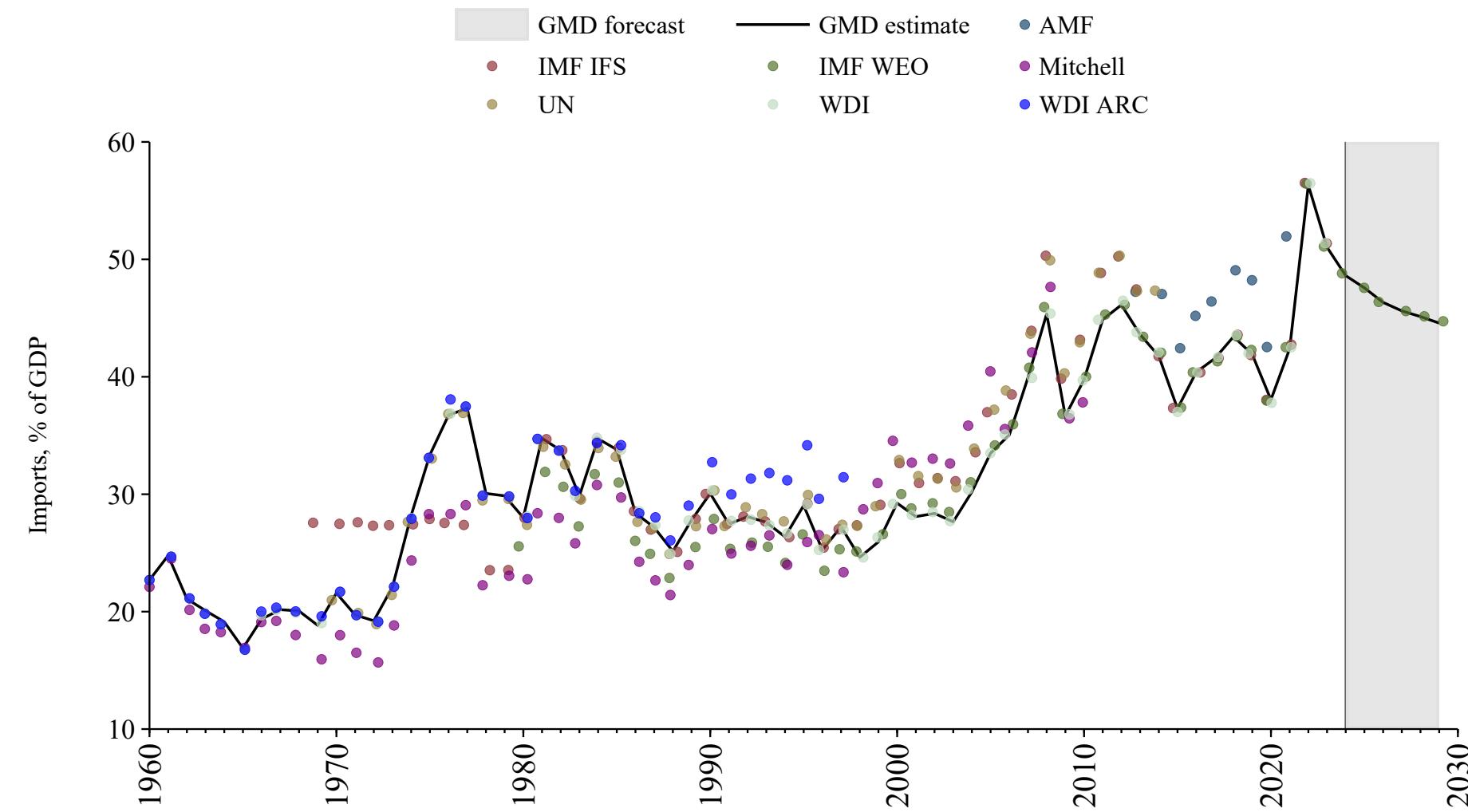
## Montenegro

| Source            | Time span   | Notes  |
|-------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 2000 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.3%). |



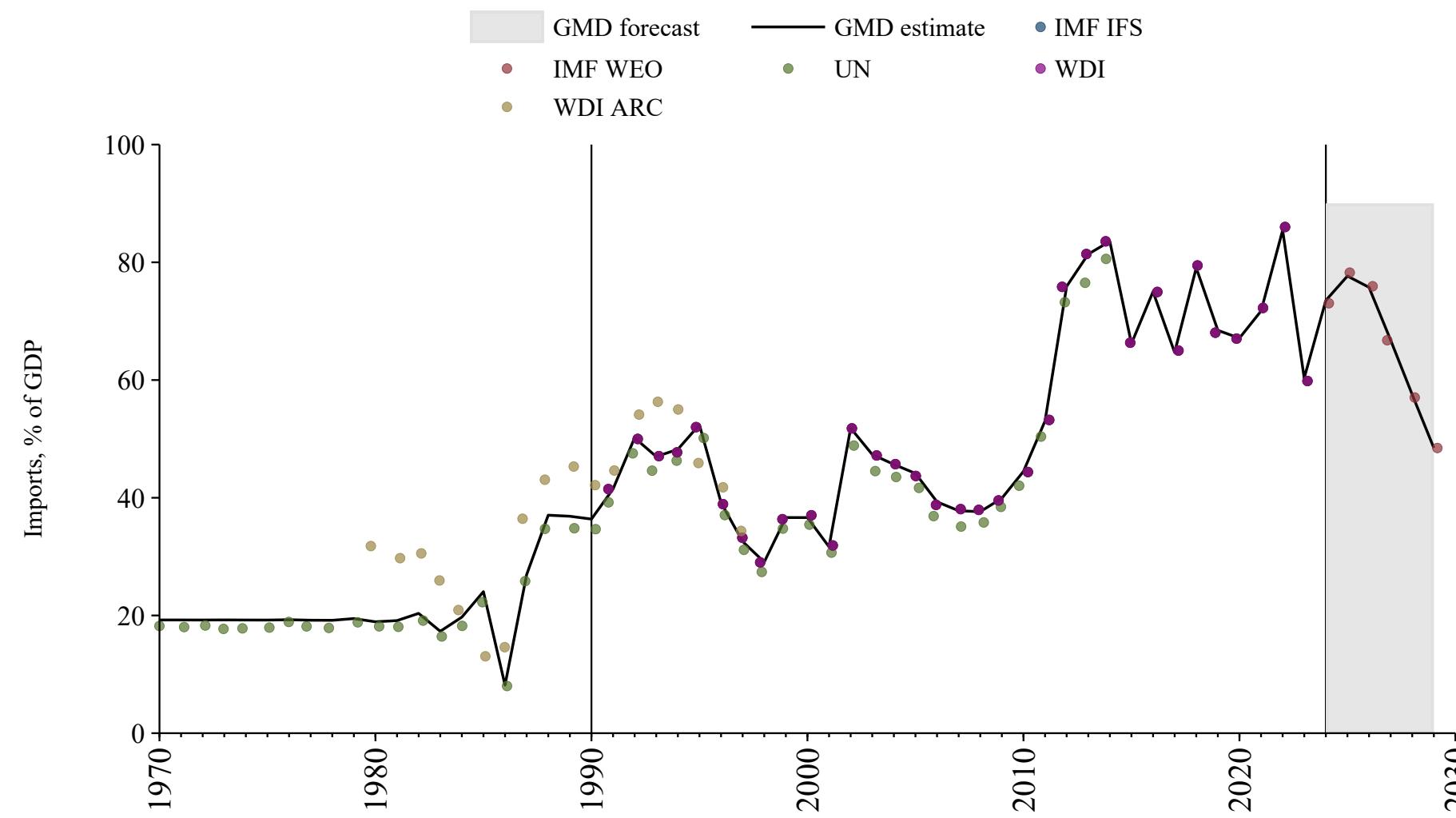
## Morocco

| Source            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030        |



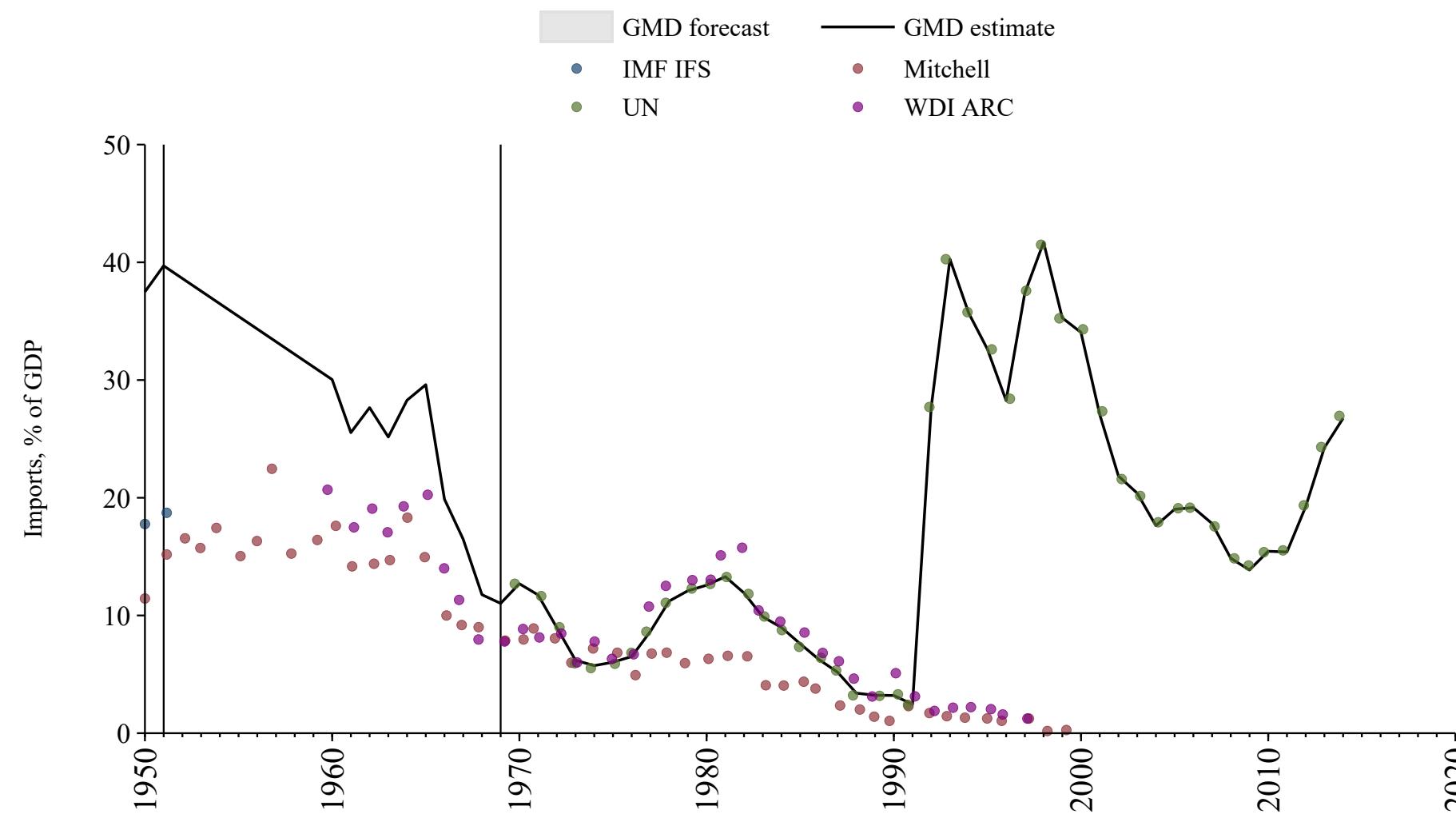
## Mozambique

| Source                | Time span   | Notes   |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1990 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 105.5%). |
| World Bank (2024)     | 1991 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)            | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030                    |



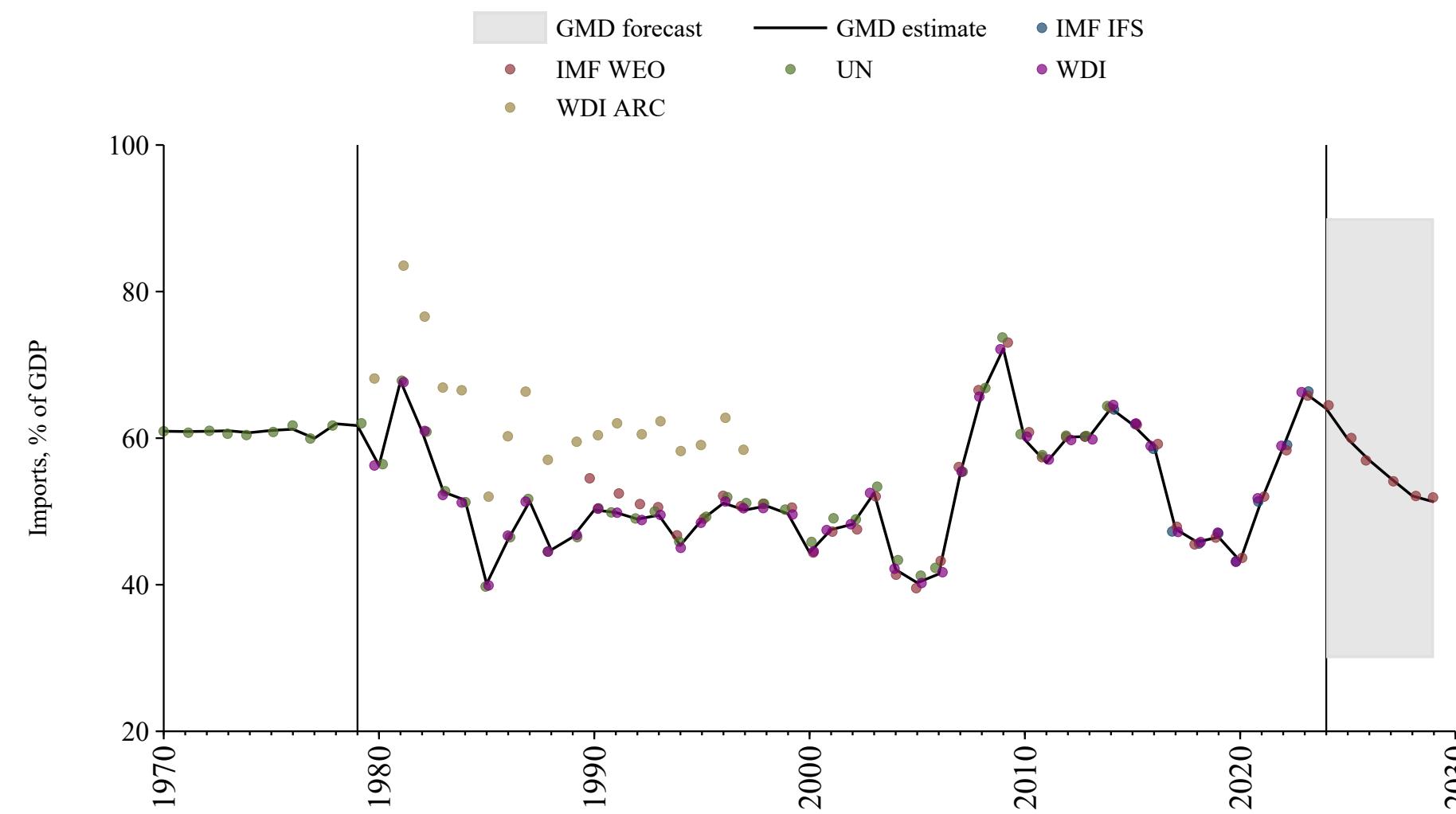
## Myanmar

| Source                             | Time span   | Notes   |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1951 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 211%).   |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999)       | 1952 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 145.2%). |
| United Nations (2024)              | 1970 - 2014 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2015                    |



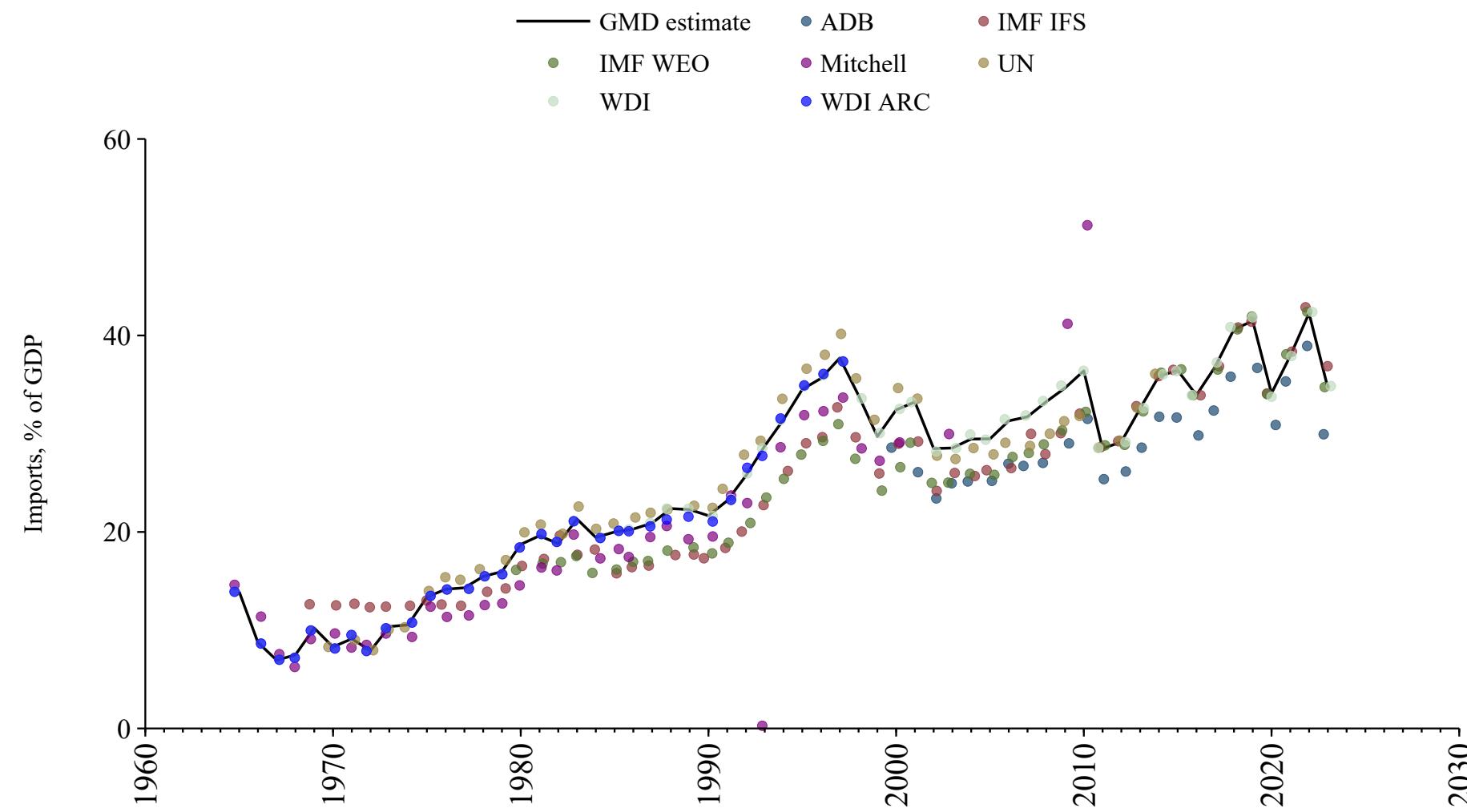
## Namibia

| Source                | Time span   | Notes   |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980        |
| World Bank (2024)     | 1980 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024)            | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030        |



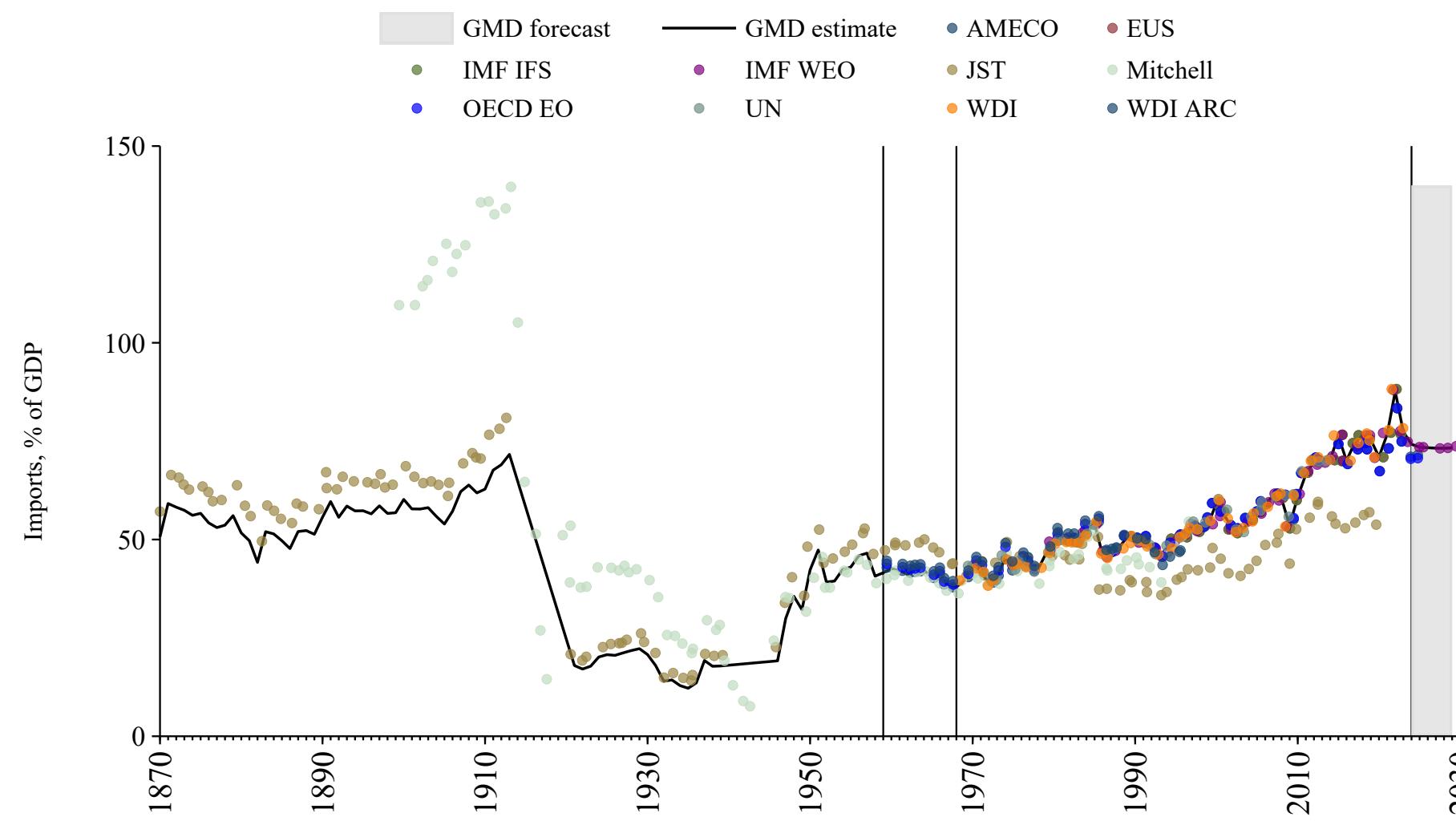
## Nepal

| Source                            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---|
| <a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a> | 1965 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



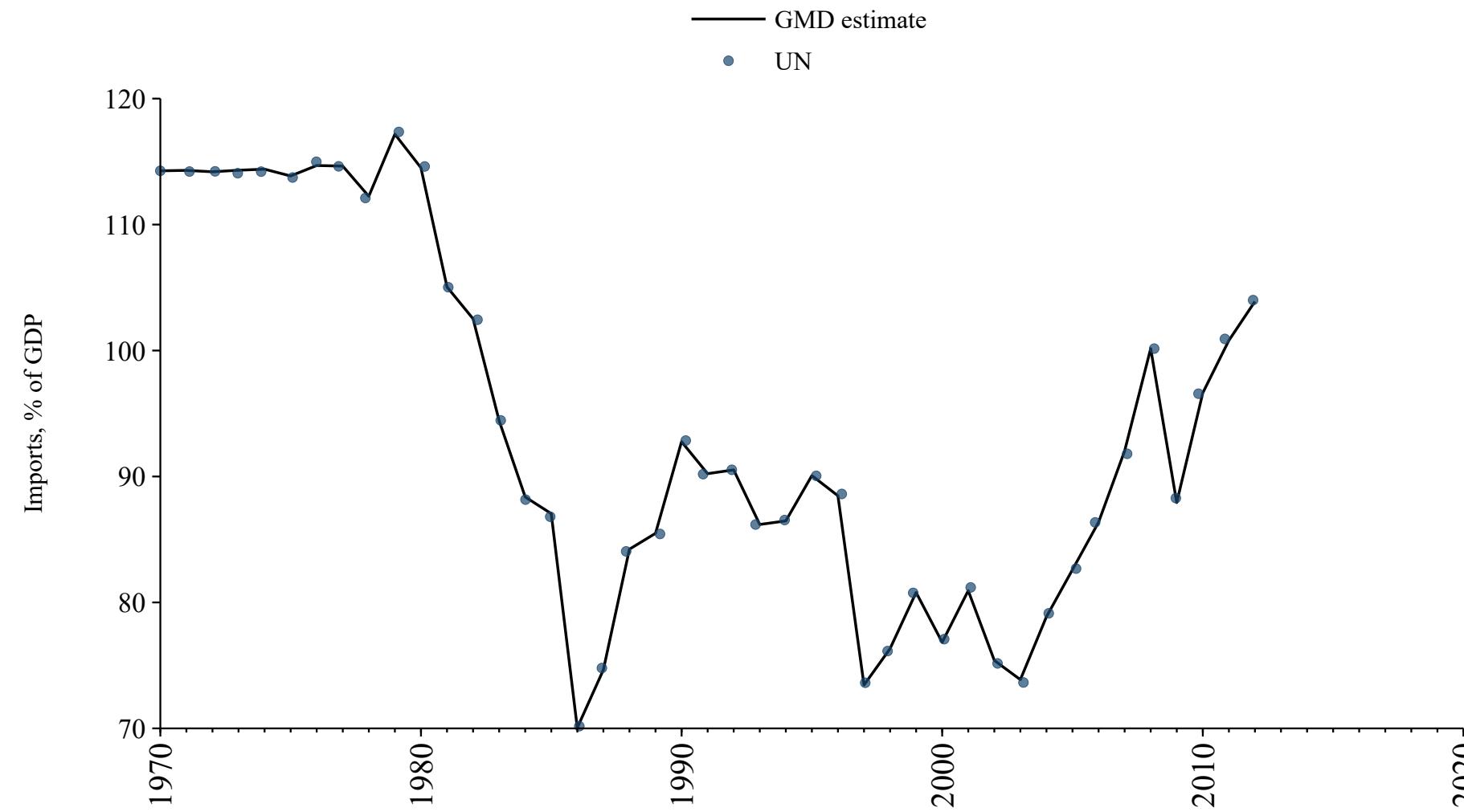
## Netherlands

| Source                       | Time span   | Notes  |
|------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Jordà et al. (2017)          | 1870 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 88.7%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1968 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 97.3%). |
| World Bank (2024)            | 1969 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |
| WEO (2024)                   | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030                   |



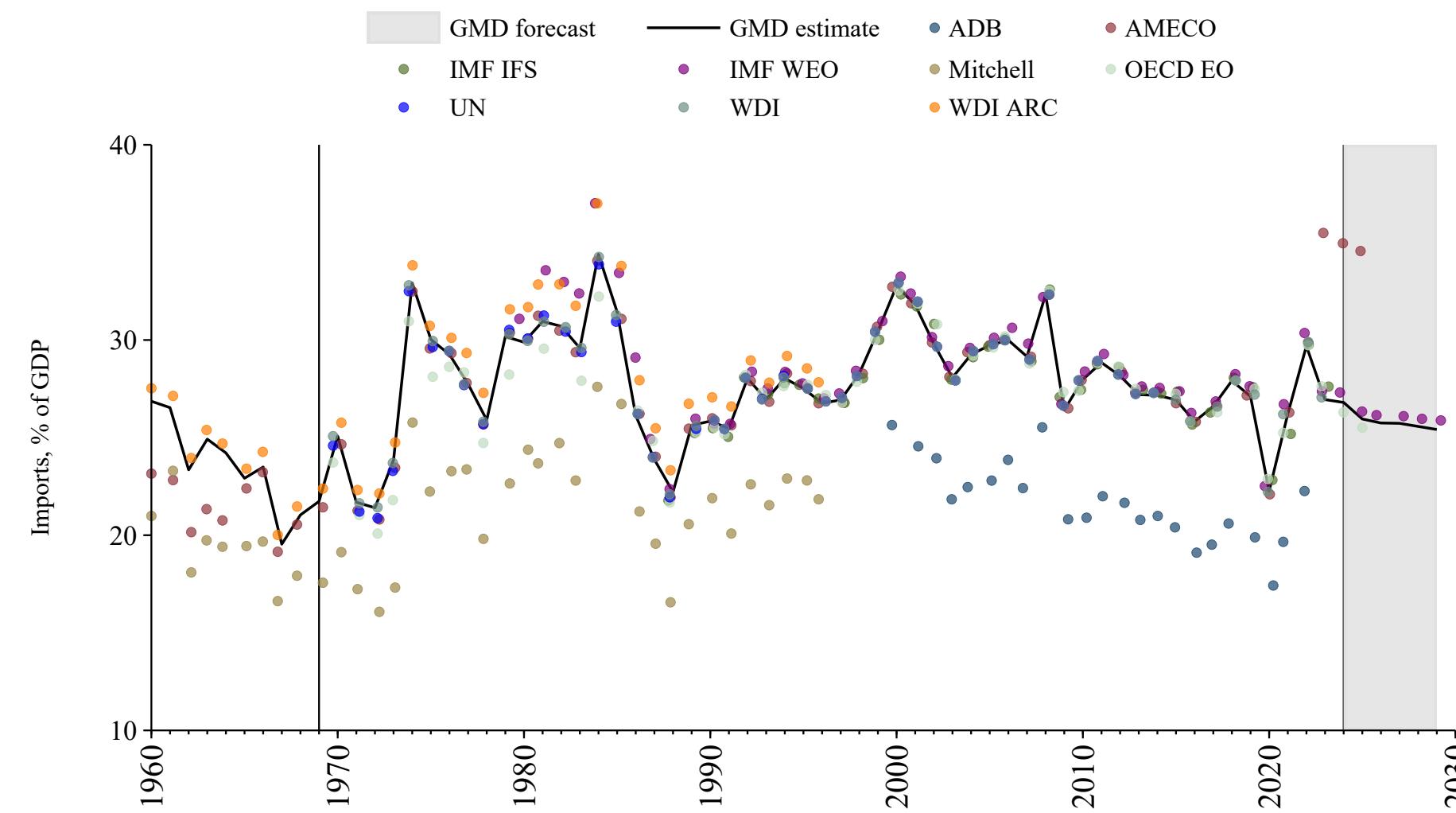
## Netherlands Antilles

| Source                                | Time span   | Notes                                  |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| <a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a> | 1970 - 2012 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2013 |



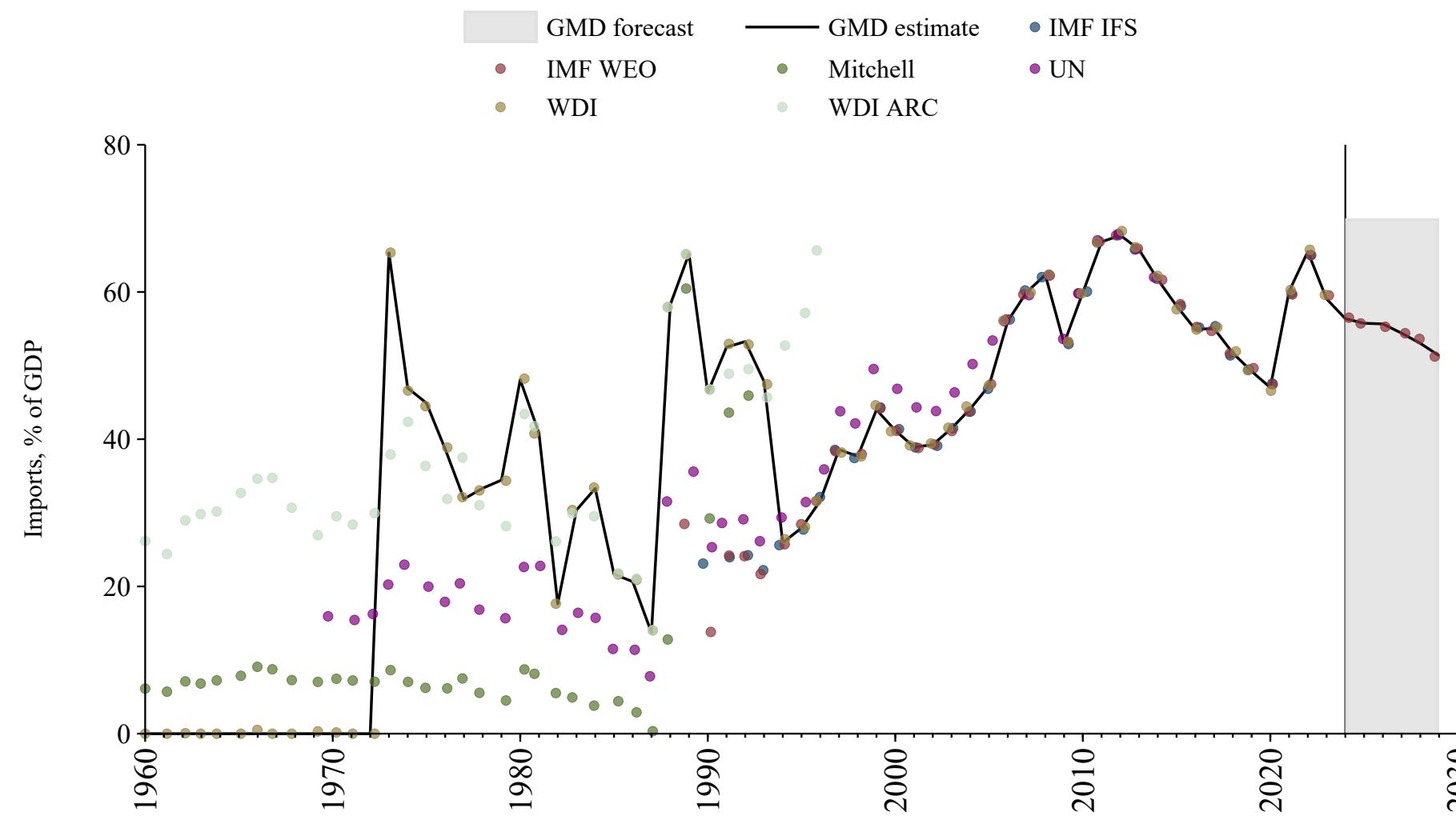
## New Zealand

| Source                       | Time span   | Notes  |
|------------------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 97.6%). |
| World Bank (2024)            | 1970 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |
| WEO (2024)                   | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.6%). |



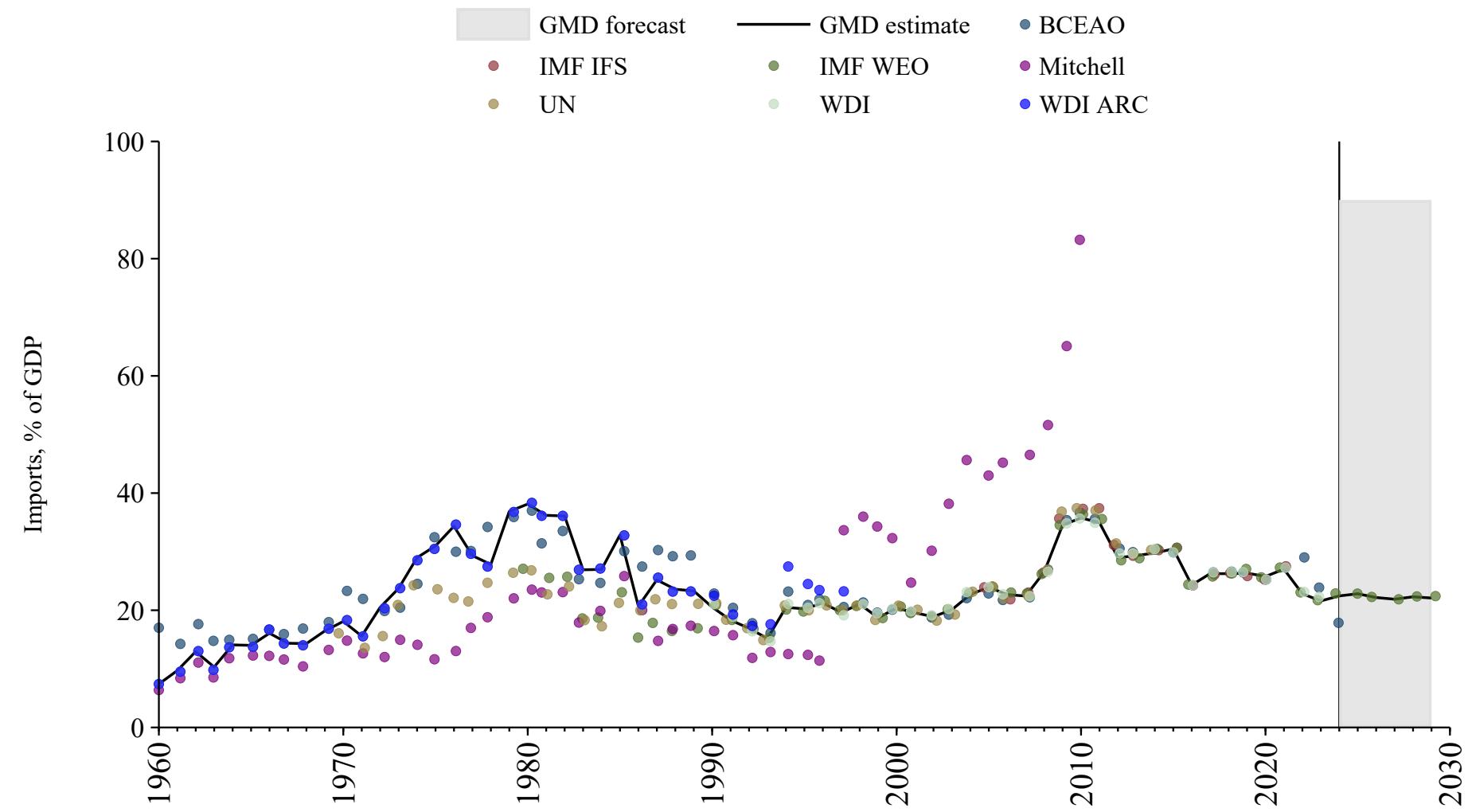
## Nicaragua

| Source                       | Time span   | Notes   |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 171.8%). |
| United Nations (2024)        | 1970 - 1972 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 316.2%). |
| World Bank (2024)            | 1973 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)                   | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030                    |



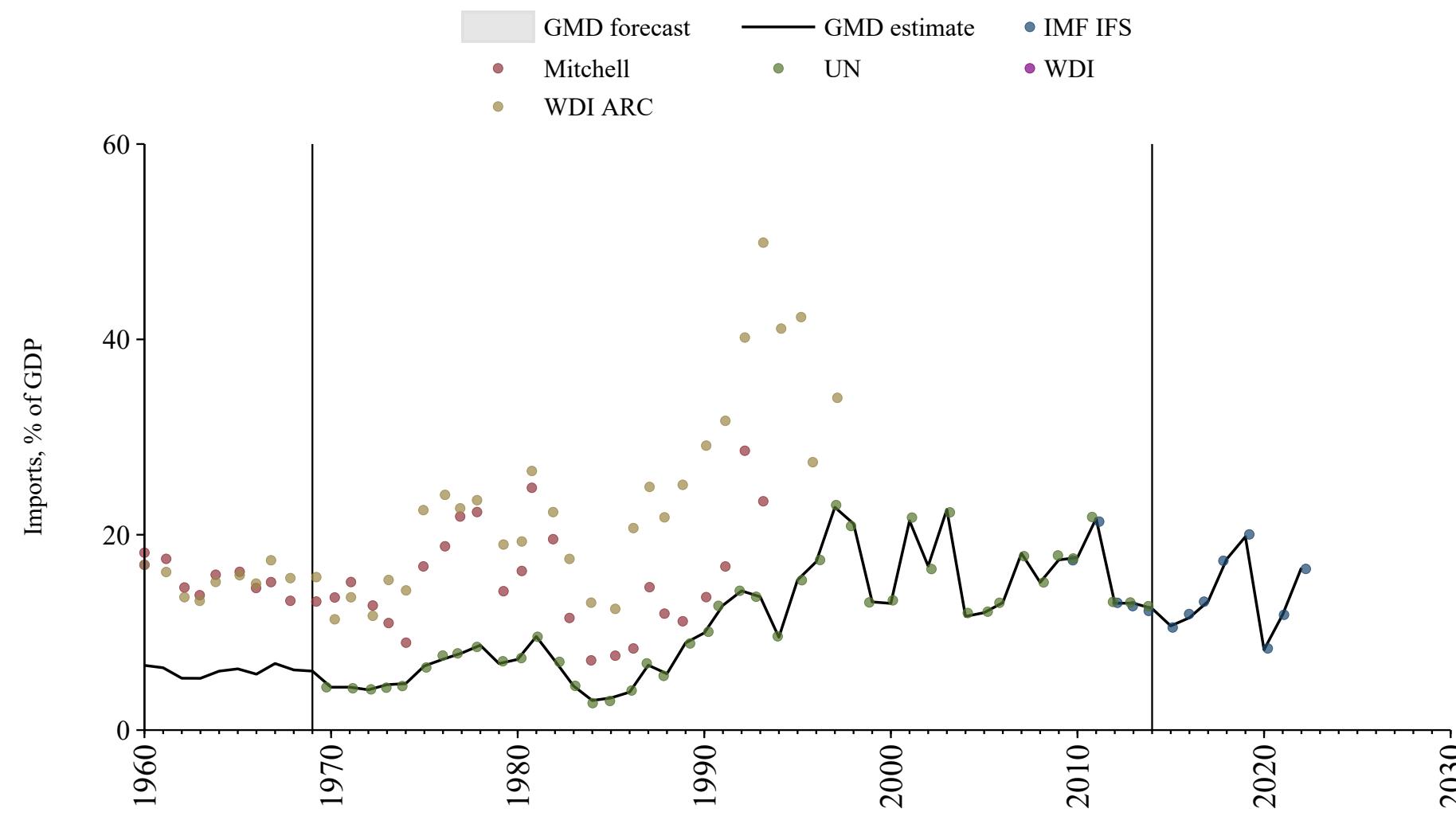
## Niger

| Source            | Time span   | Notes  |
|-------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.9%). |



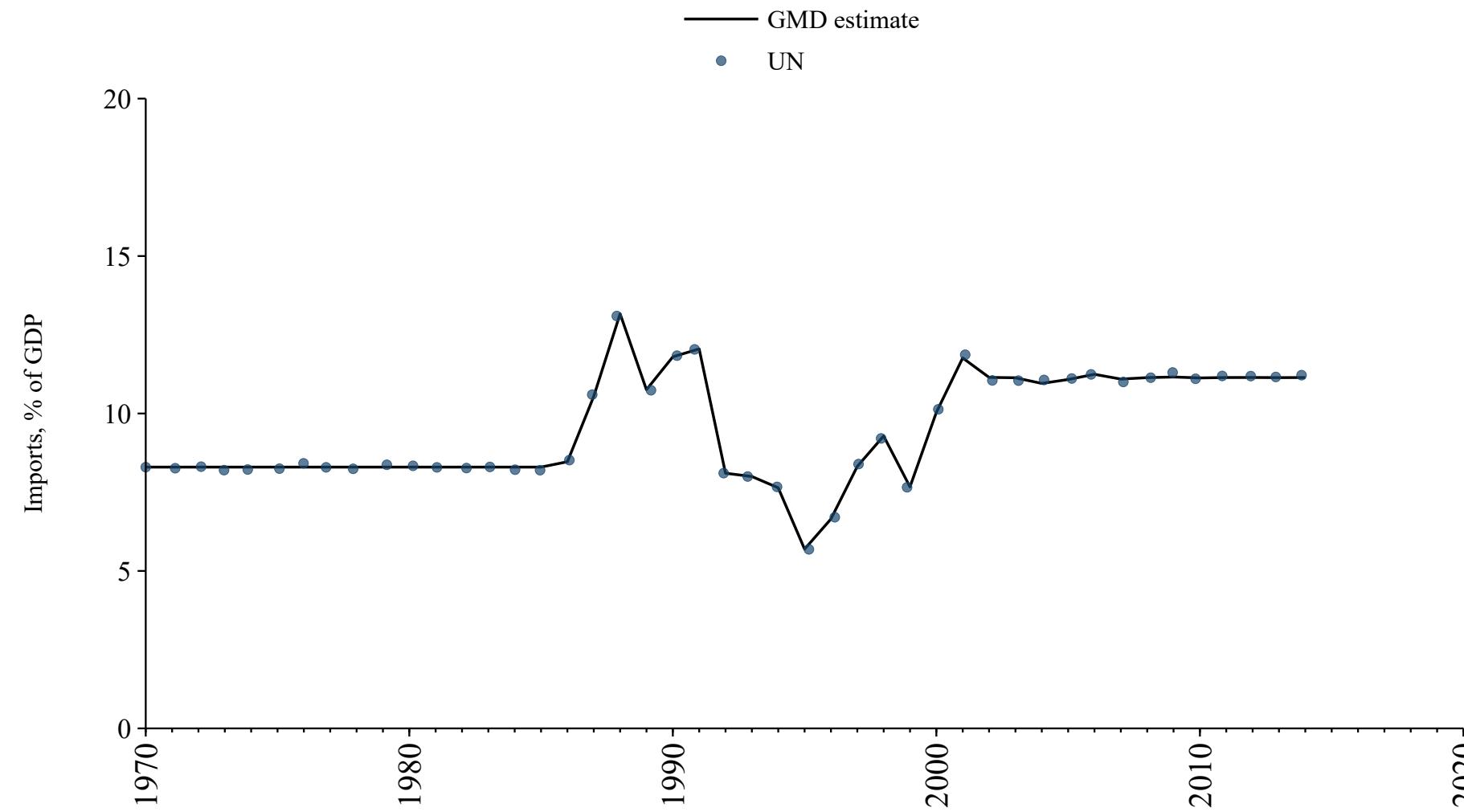
## Nigeria

| Source                             | Time span   | Notes  |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024)                  | 1960 - 1960 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 39.2%). |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999)       | 1961 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 39.2%). |
| United Nations (2024)              | 1970 - 2014 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2015                   |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 2015 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |



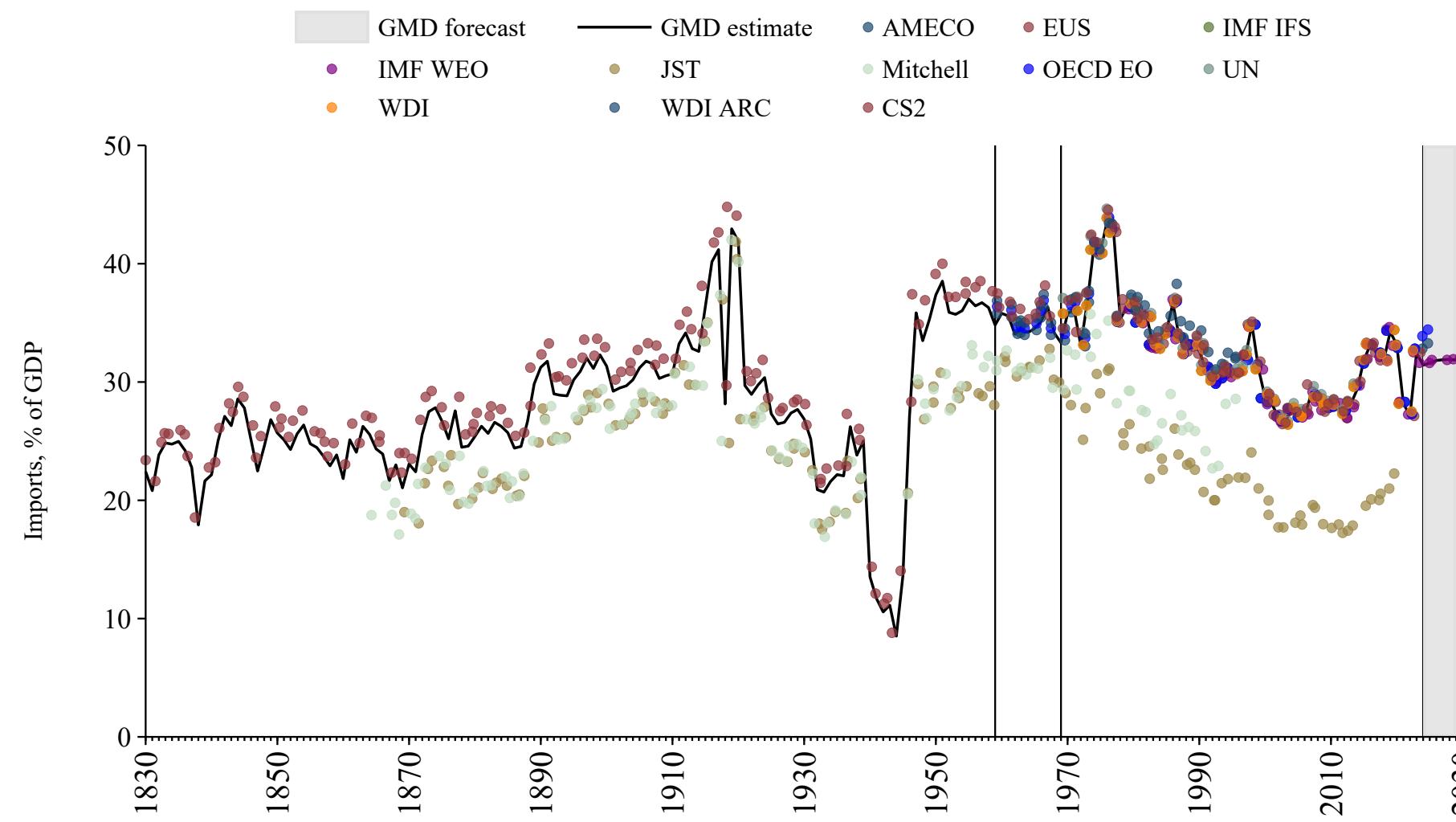
## North Korea

| Source                | Time span   | Notes                                  |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 2014 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2015 |



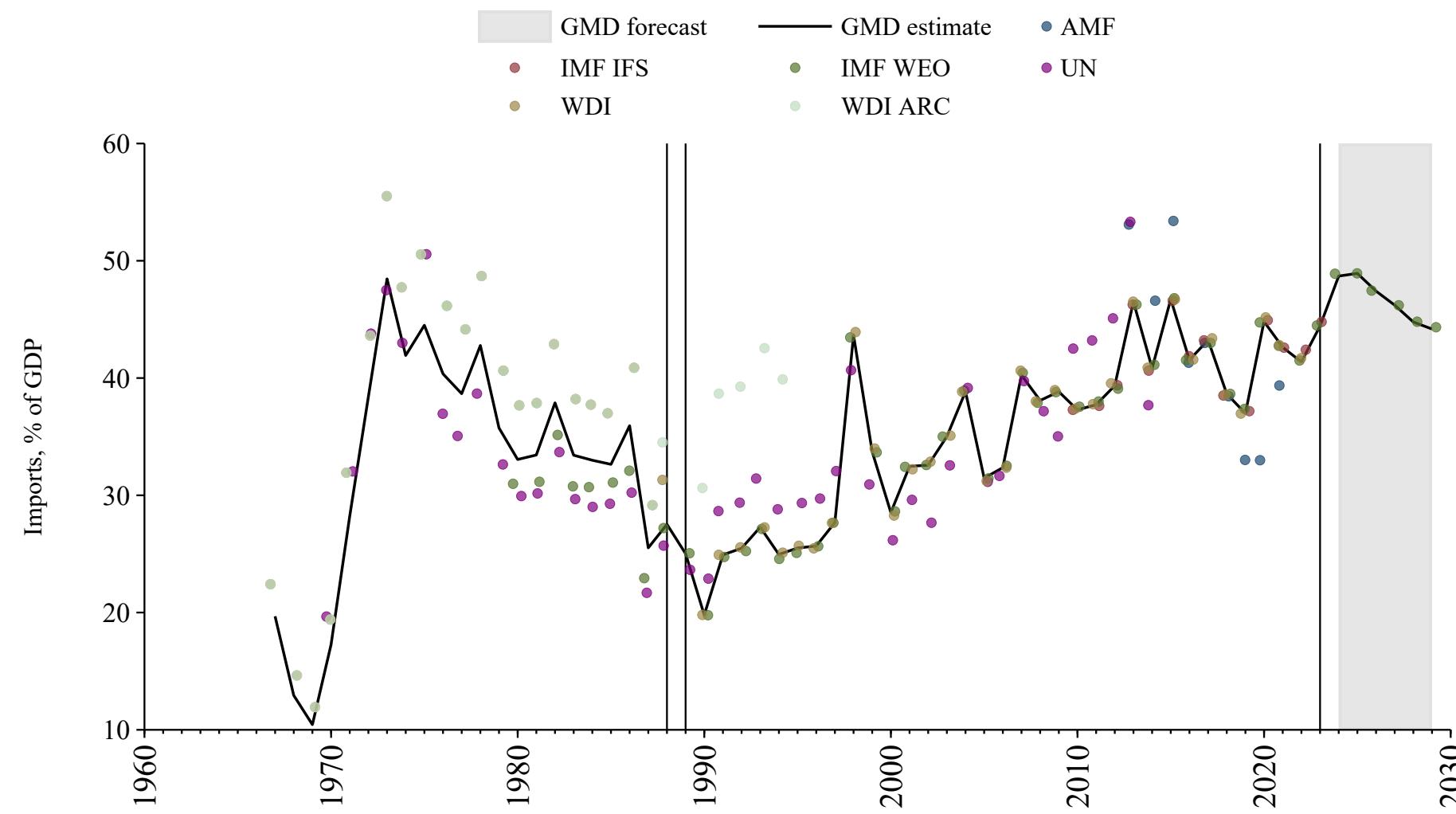
## Norway

| Source                       | Time span   | Notes  |
|------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Norges Bank                  | 1830 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.8%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98.4%). |
| World Bank (2024)            | 1970 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |
| WEO (2024)                   | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030                   |



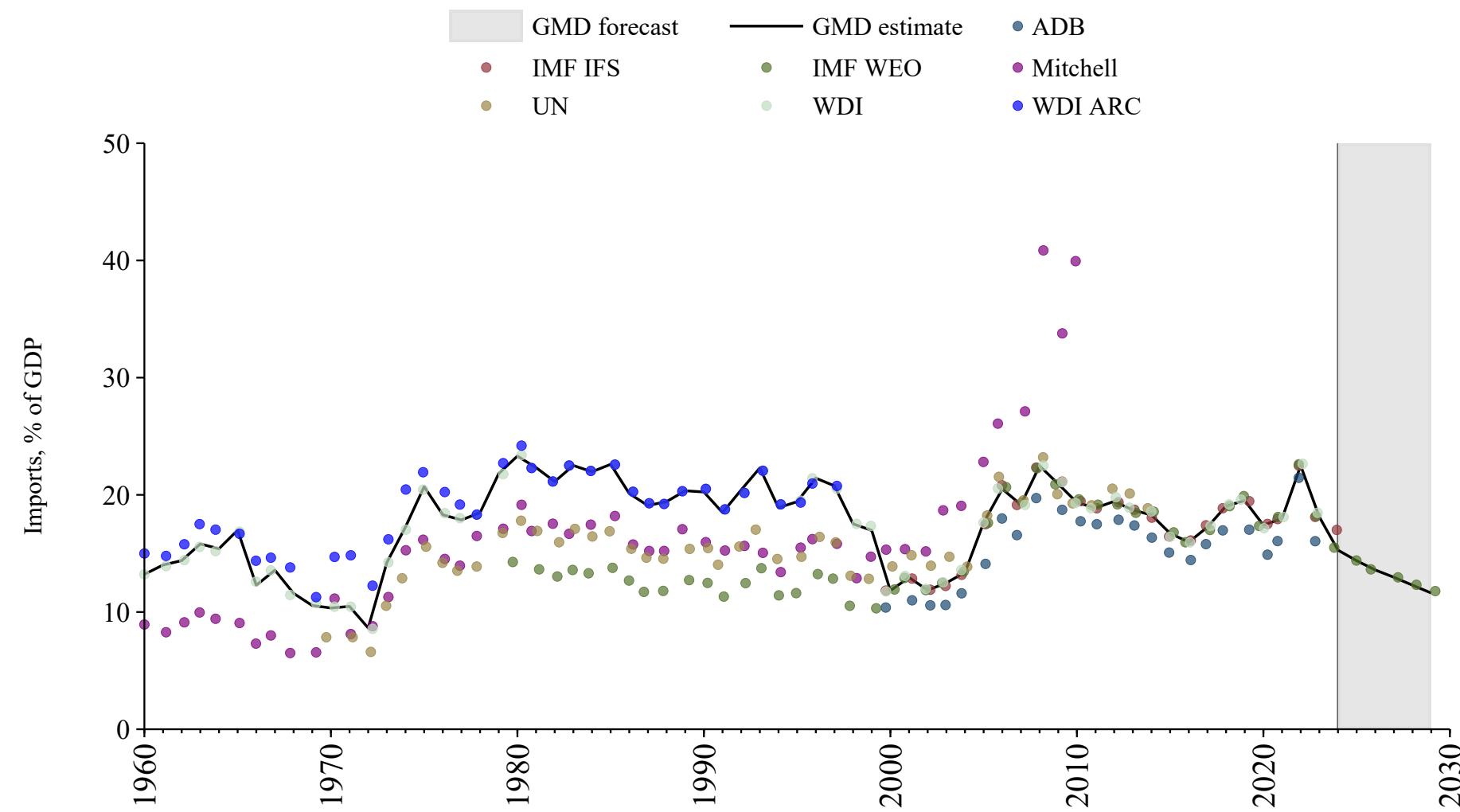
## Oman

| Source            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1967 - 1988 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 87.8%).  |
| WEO (2024)        | 1989 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1990 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)        | 2023 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030                    |



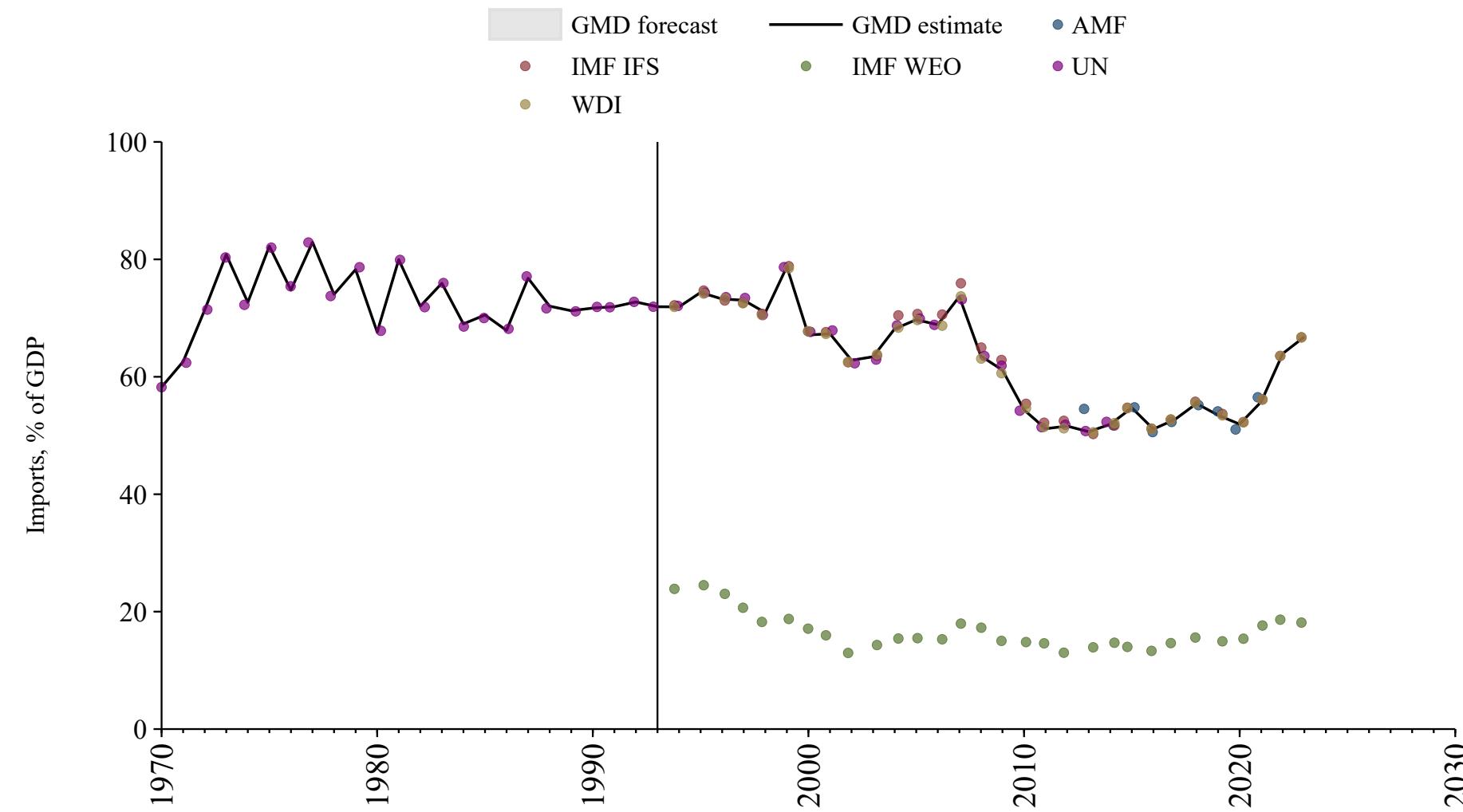
## Pakistan

| Source            | Time span   | Notes  |
|-------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.9%). |



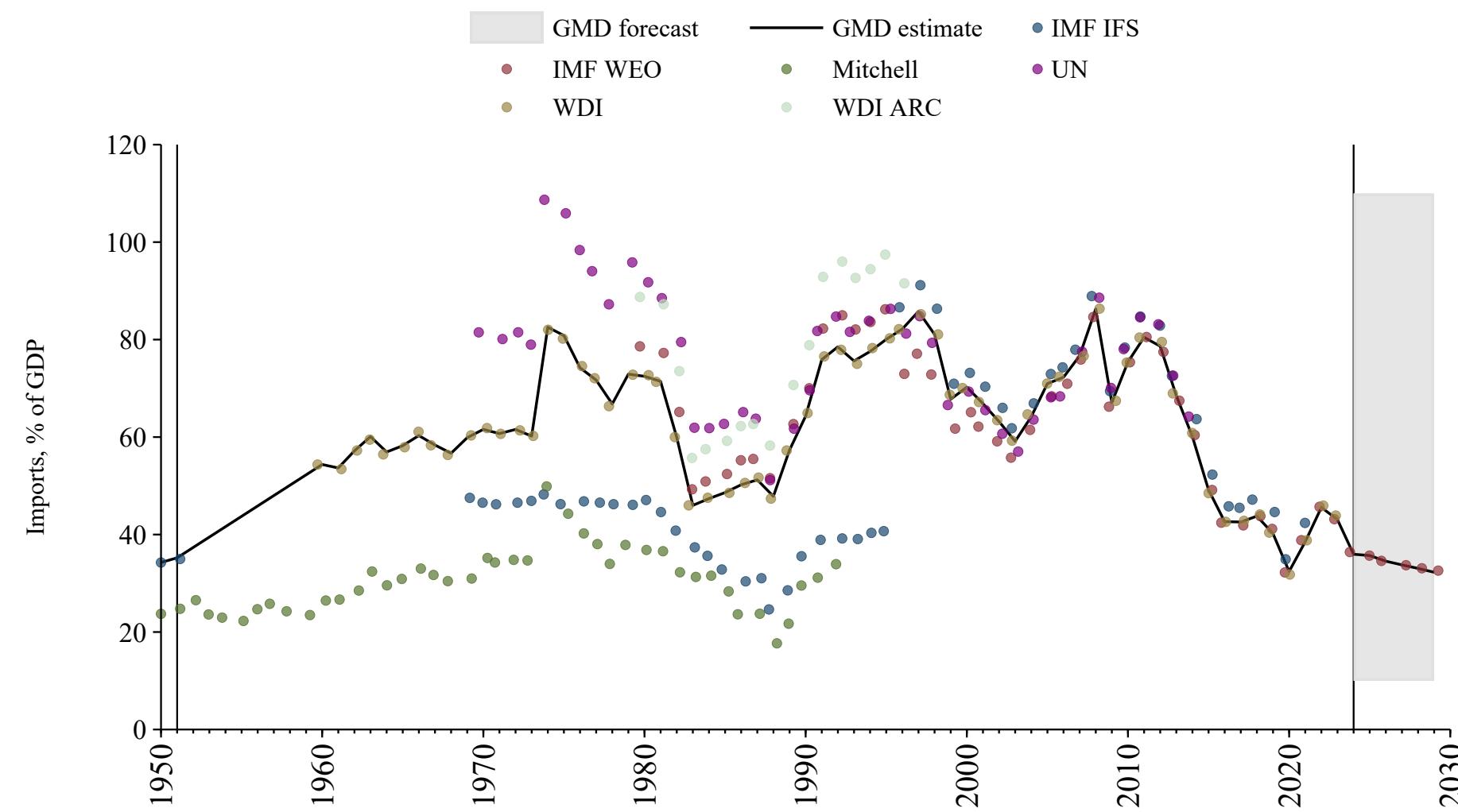
## Palestine

| Source                | Time span   | Notes   |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1993 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1994        |
| World Bank (2024)     | 1994 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



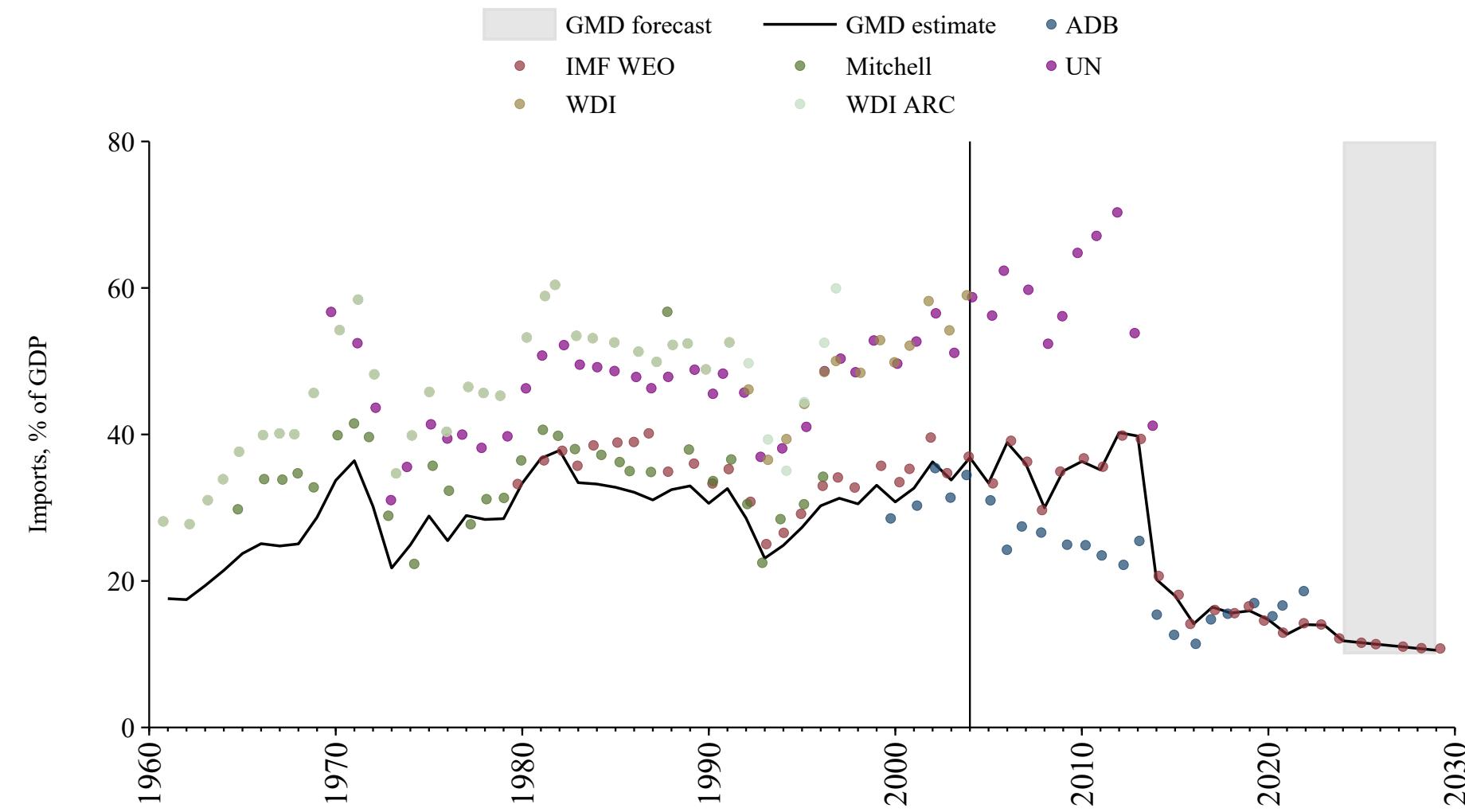
## Panama

| Source                             | Time span   | Notes   |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1951 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1952                    |
| World Bank (2024)                  | 1952 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)                         | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.1%). |



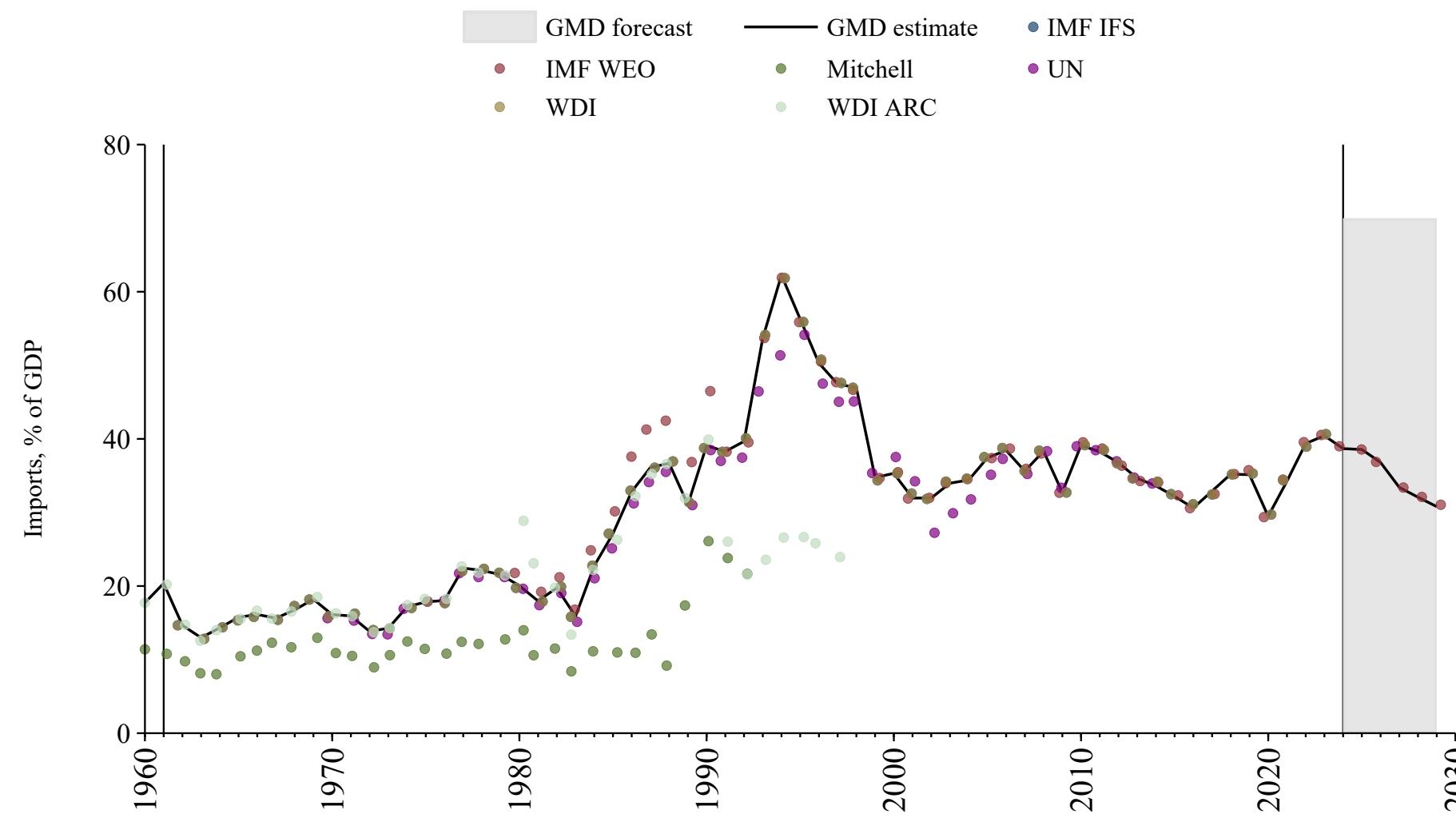
## Papua New Guinea

| Source            | Time span   | Notes  |
|-------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1961 - 2004 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 62.5%). |
| WEO (2024)        | 2005 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |



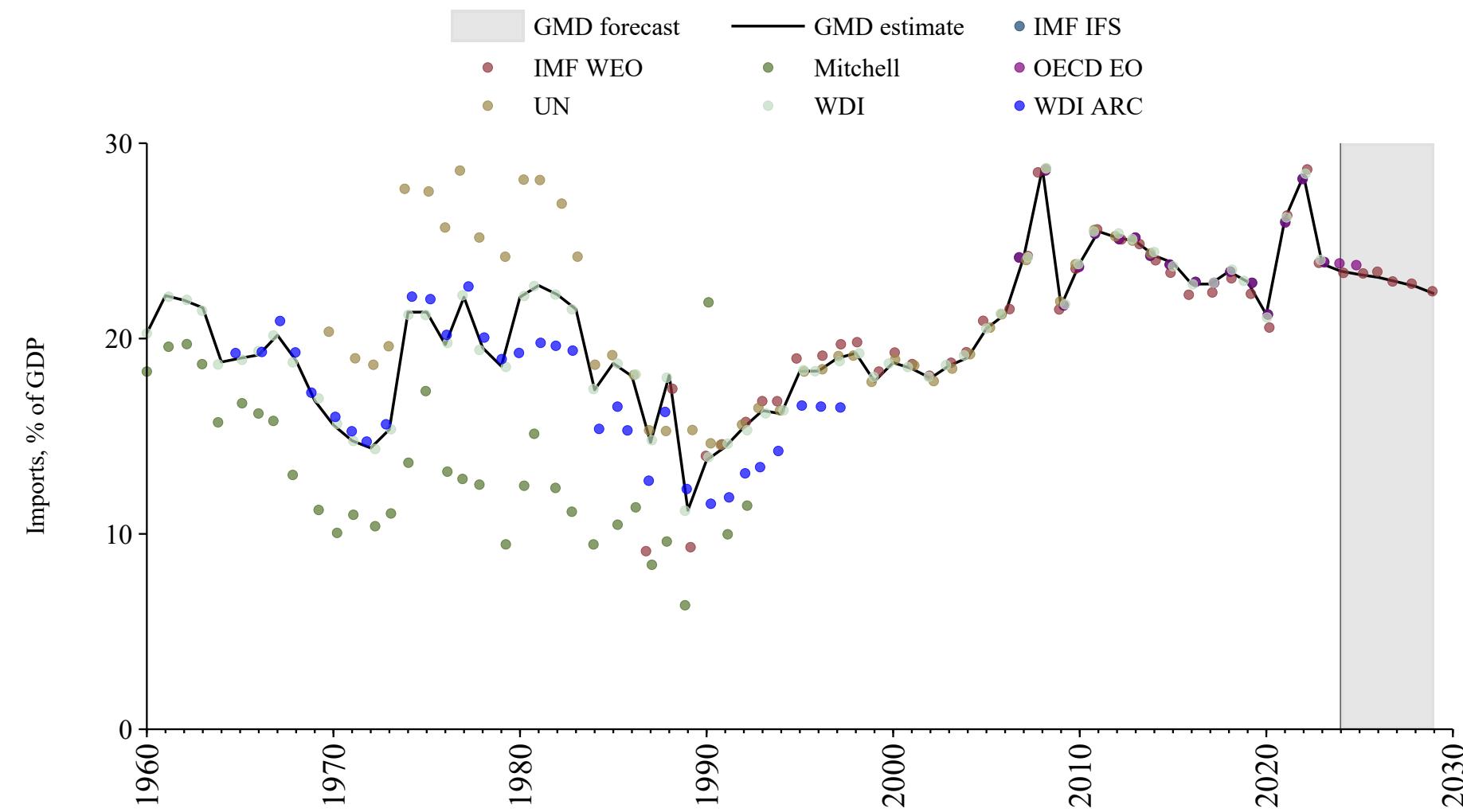
## Paraguay

| Source                       | Time span   | Notes   |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1961 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1962        |
| World Bank (2024)            | 1962 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024)                   | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030        |



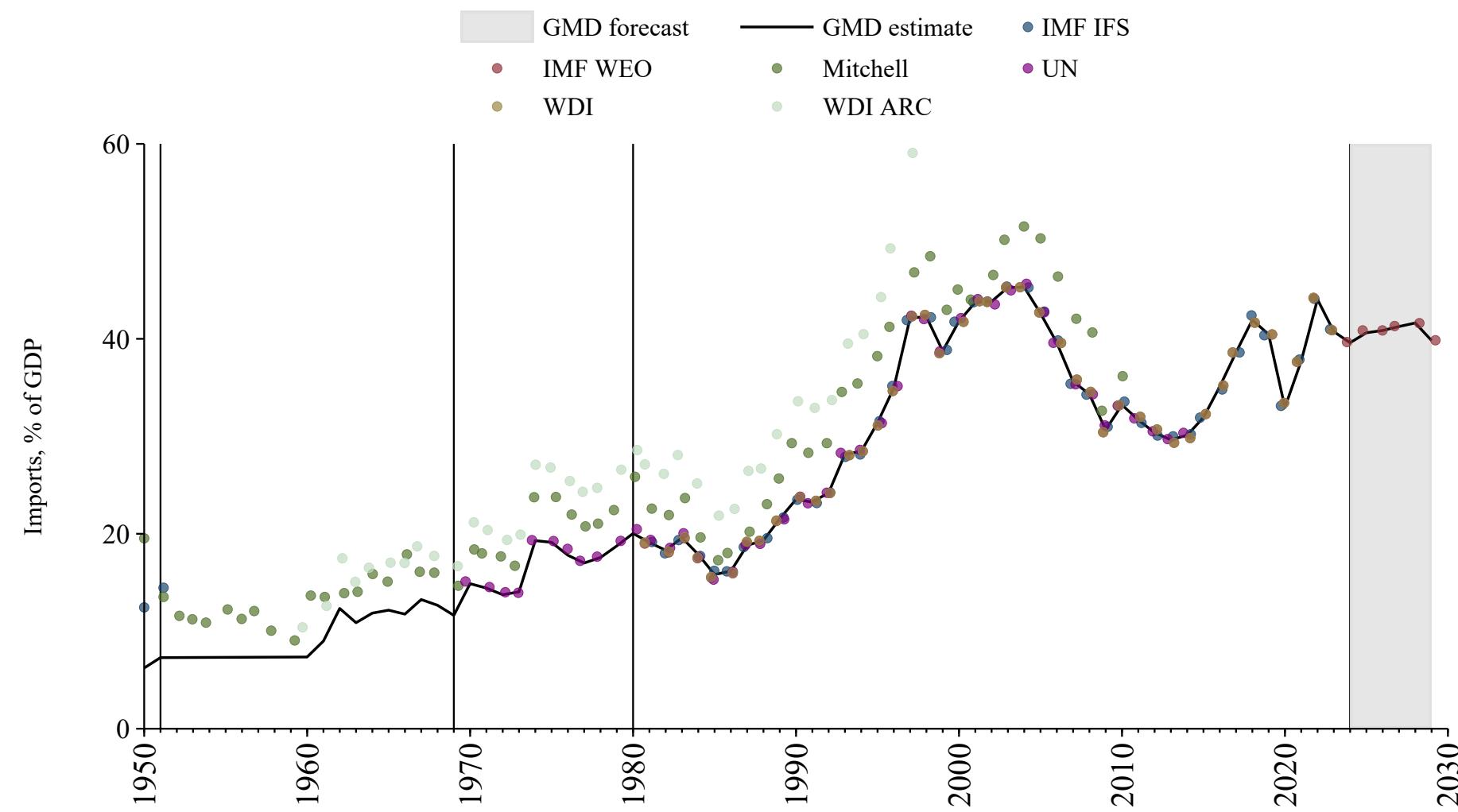
## Peru

| Source            | Time span   | Notes  |
|-------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.7%). |



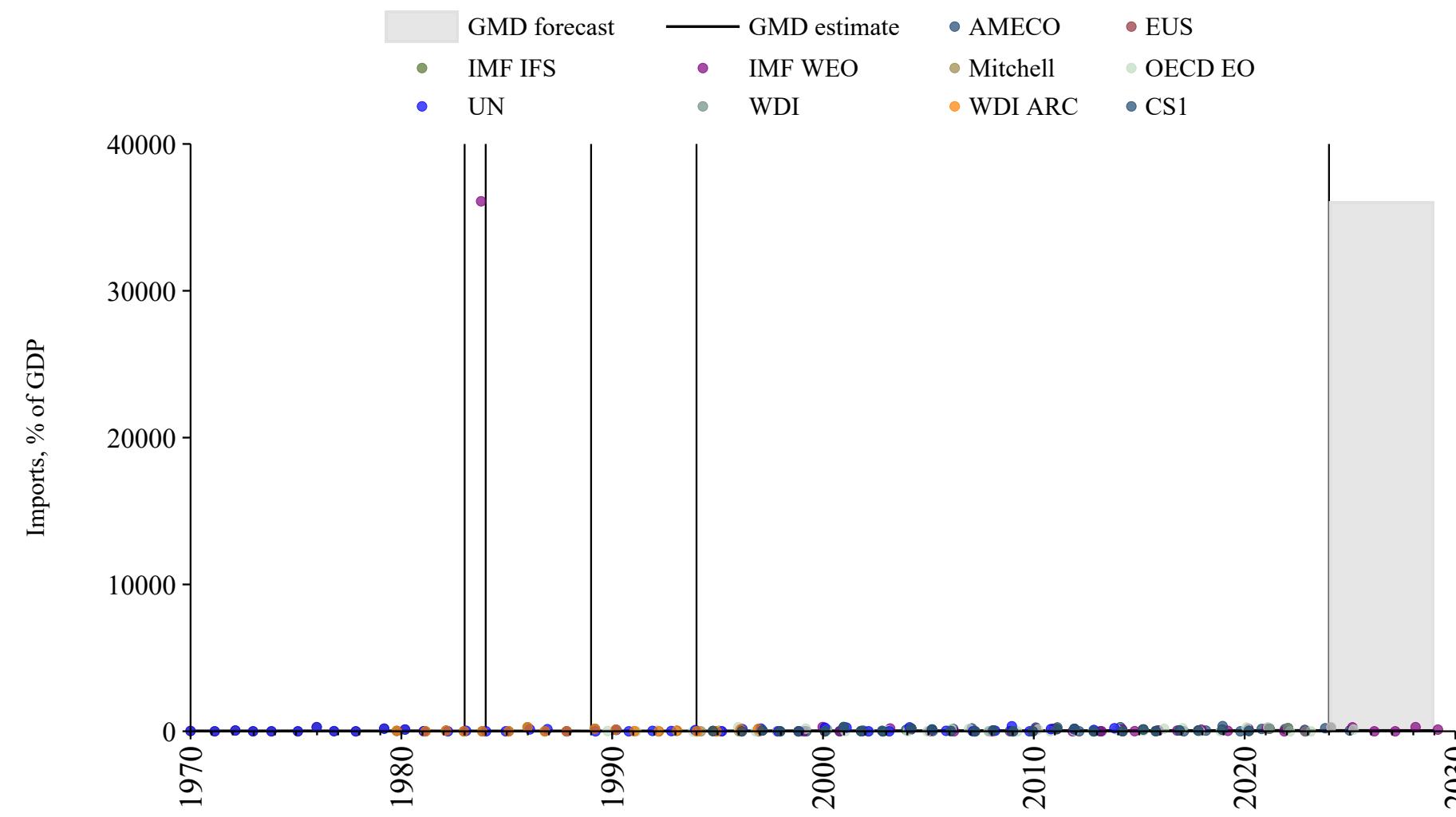
## Philippines

| Source                             | Time span   | Notes  |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1951 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 50%).   |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999)       | 1952 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 70.7%). |
| United Nations (2024)              | 1970 - 1980 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 98.5%). |
| World Bank (2024)                  | 1981 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |
| WEO (2024)                         | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030                   |



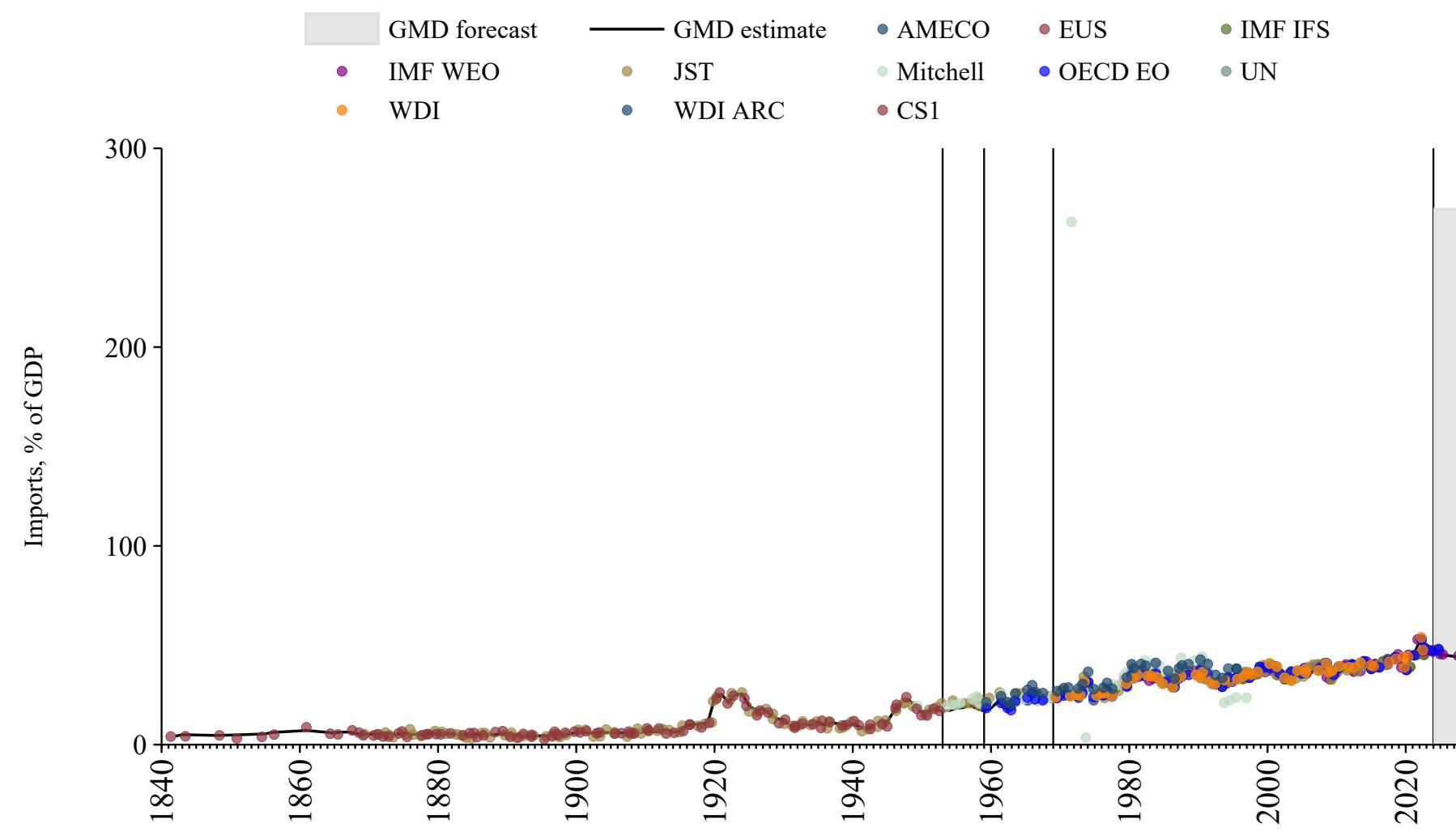
## Poland

| Source                       | Time span   | Notes   |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024)        | 1970 - 1983 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 99.6%).  |
| WEO (2024)                   | 1984 - 1984 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 0%).     |
| United Nations (2024)        | 1985 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.6%).  |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1990 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 98.1%).  |
| World Bank (2024)            | 1995 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)                   | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.3%). |



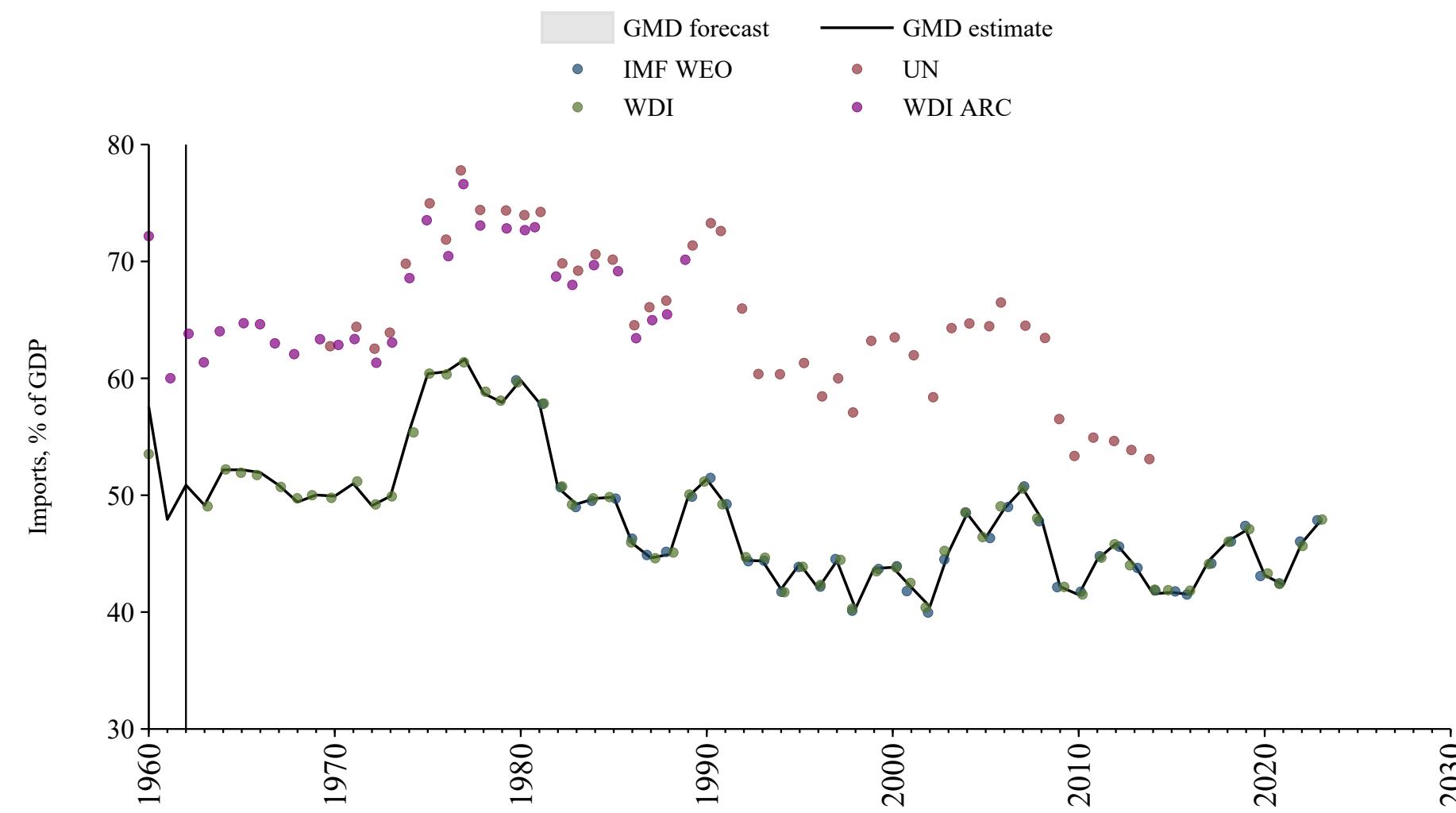
# Portugal

| Source                                   | Time span   | Notes   |
|--|-------------|---|
| Instituto Nacional de Estatística (2001) | 1842 - 1953 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = 104.9%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017)                      | 1954 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 86.6%).  |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024)             | 1960 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970                    |
| World Bank (2024)                        | 1970 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)                               | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.3%).  |



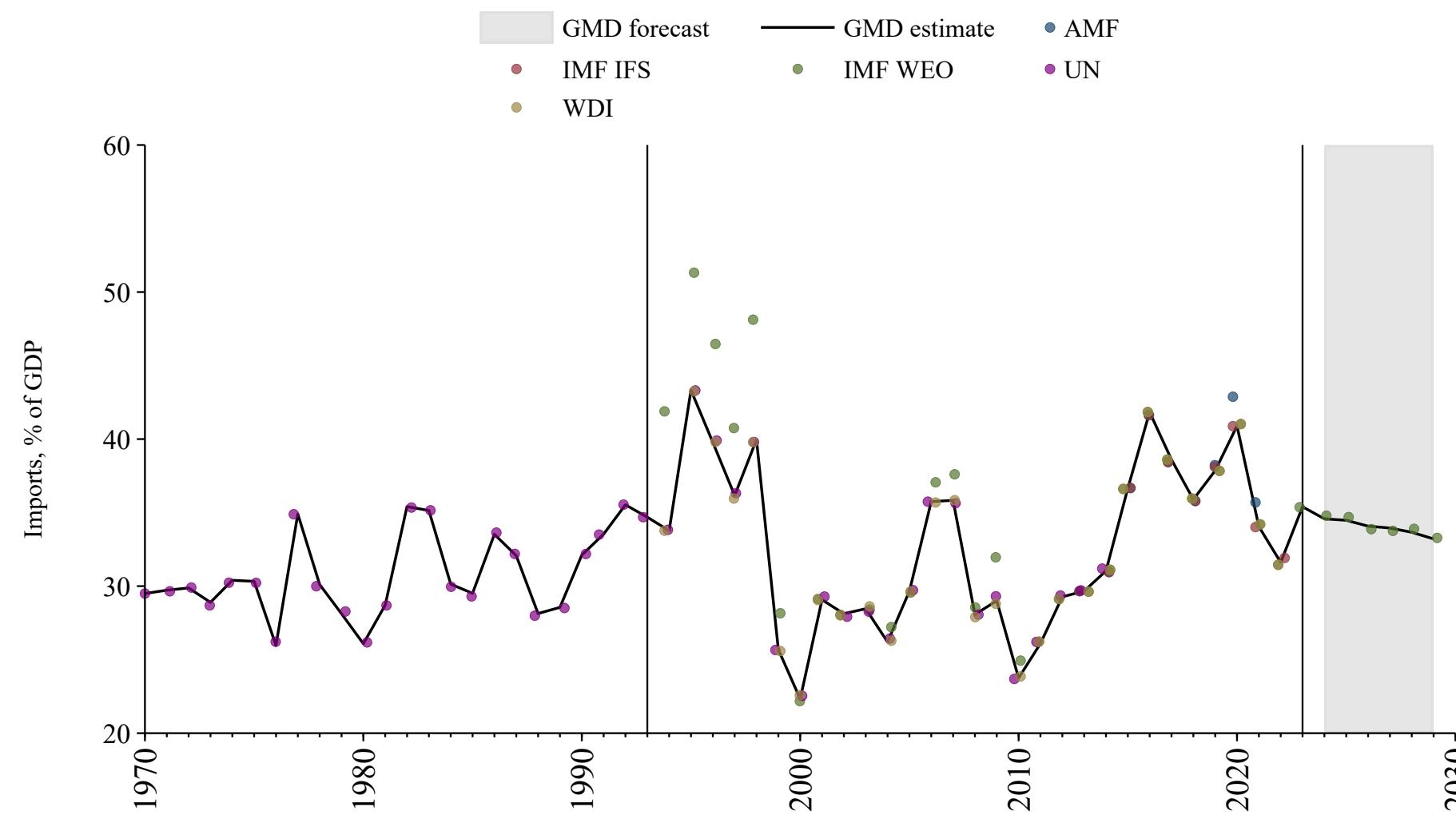
## Puerto Rico

| Source                       | Time span   | Notes   |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024)            | 1960 - 1960 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 107.5%). |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1961 - 1962 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 79.8%).  |
| World Bank (2024)            | 1963 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |



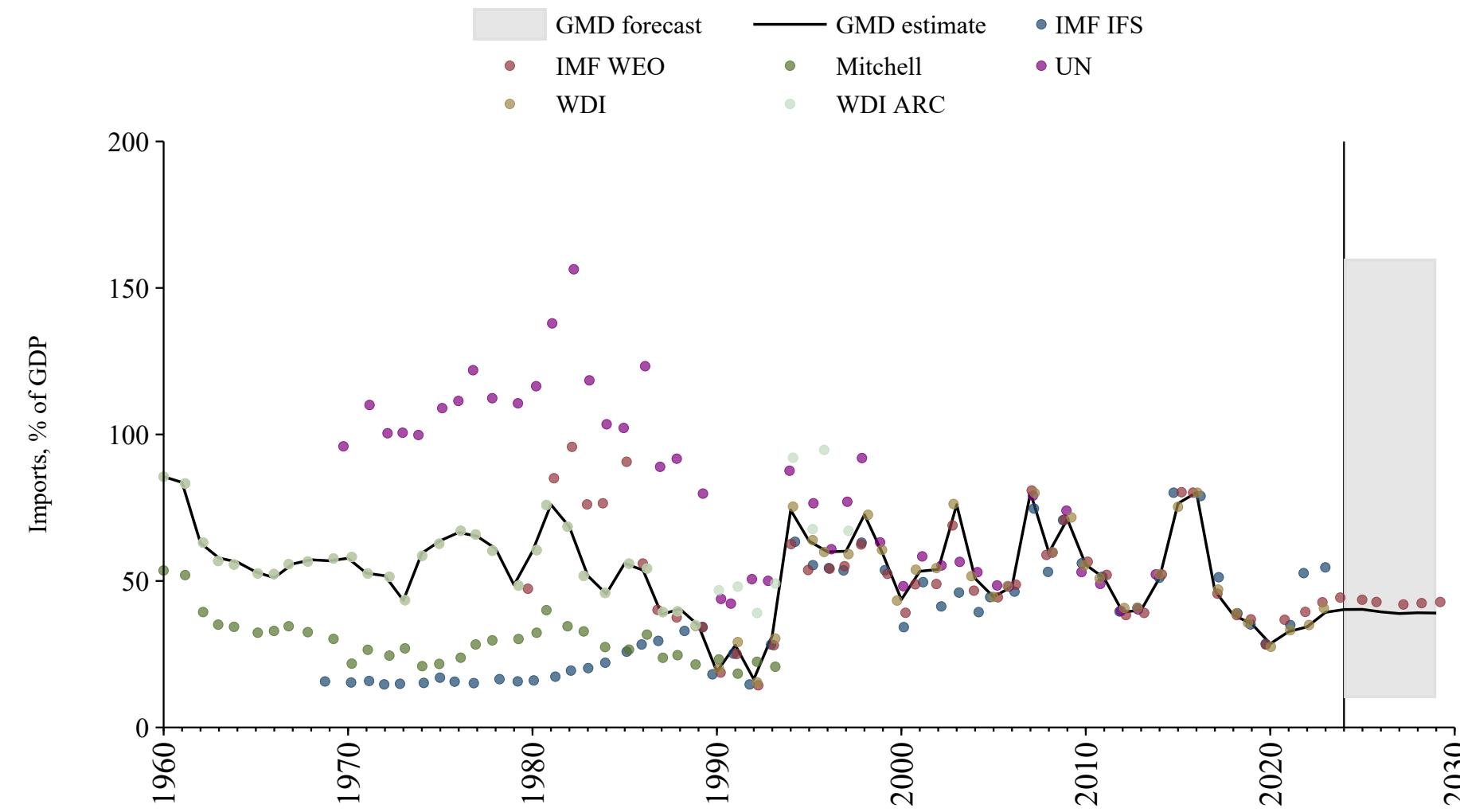
## Qatar

| Source                | Time span   | Notes   |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1993 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1994        |
| World Bank (2024)     | 1994 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024)            | 2023 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030        |



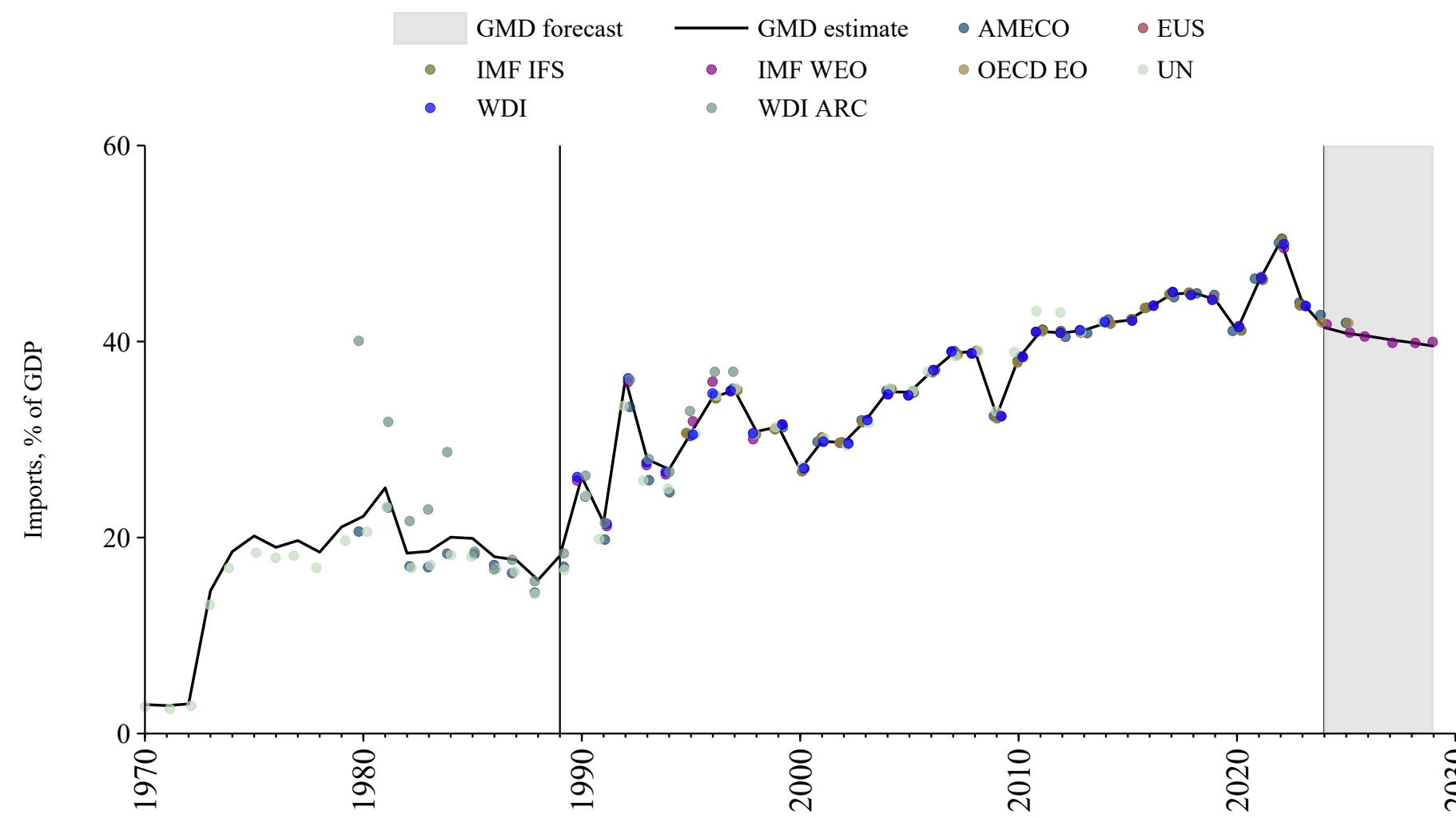
## Republic of the Congo

| Source            | Time span   | Notes  |
|-------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 92.5%). |



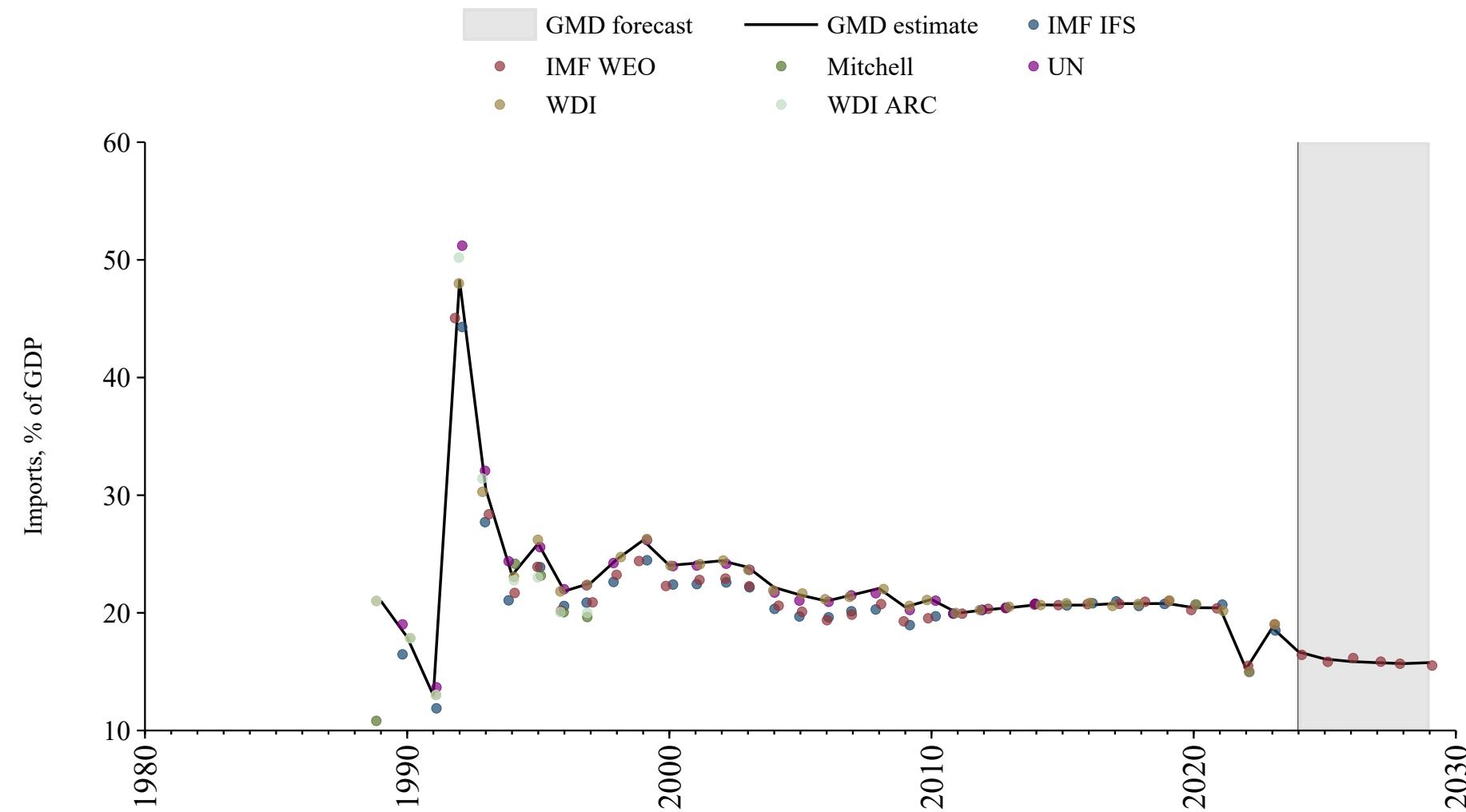
## Romania

| Source                         | Time span   | Notes   |
|--------------------------------|-------------|---|
| National Bank of Serbia (2024) | 1880 - 1947 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 117.4%). |
| United Nations (2024)          | 1948 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 108.3%). |
| World Bank (2024)              | 1990 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)                     | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.1%). |



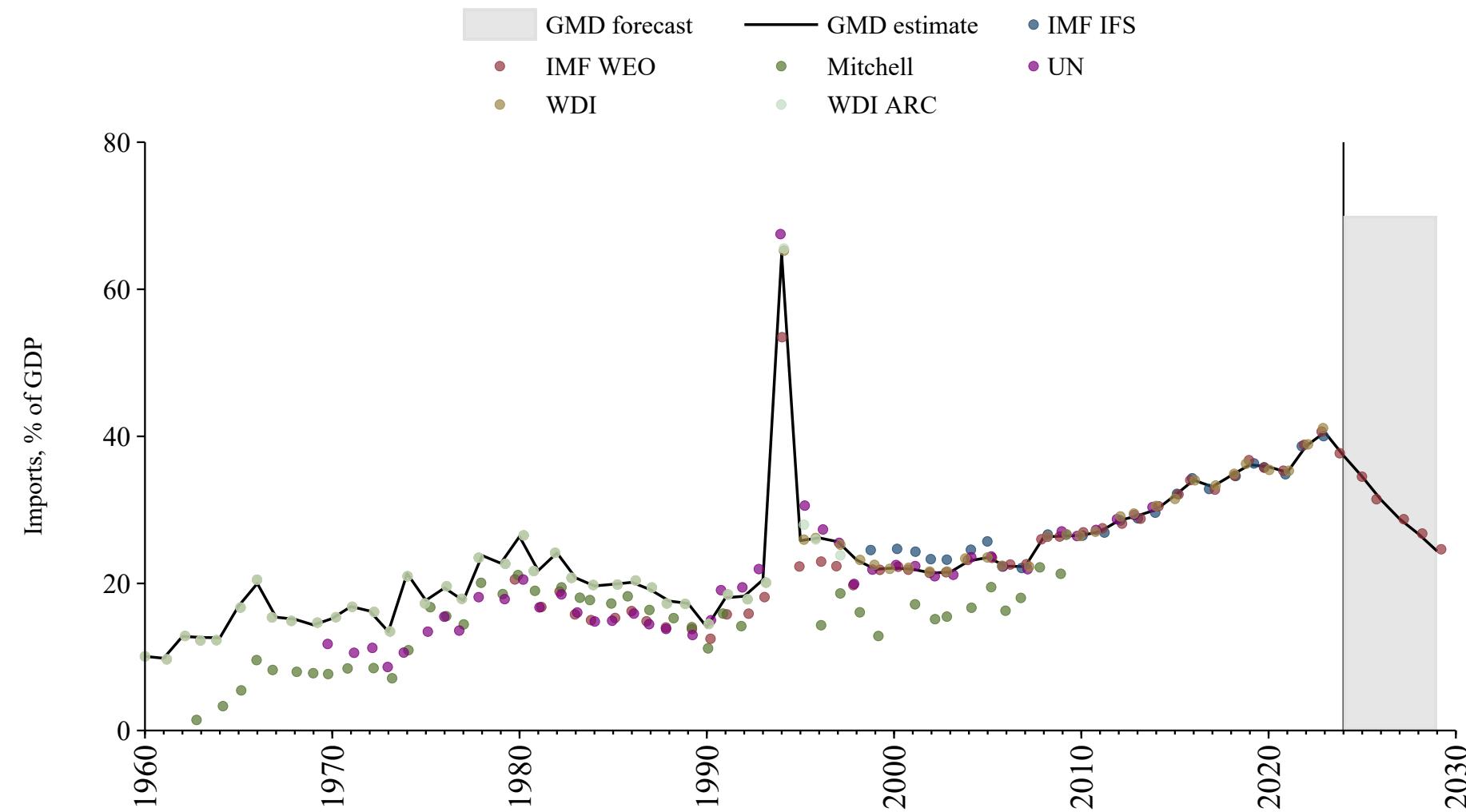
## Russian Federation

| Source            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1989 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030        |



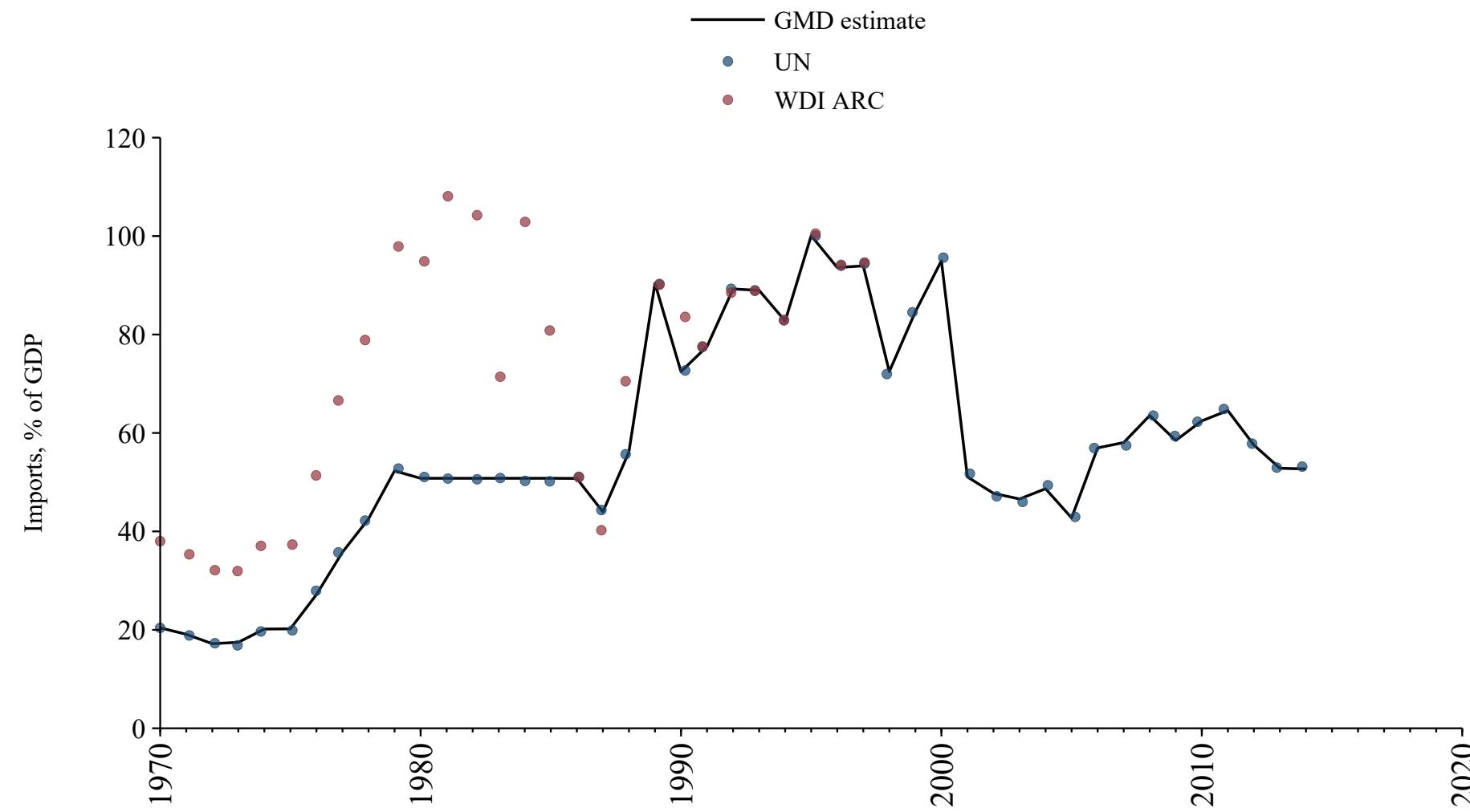
## Rwanda

| Source            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030        |



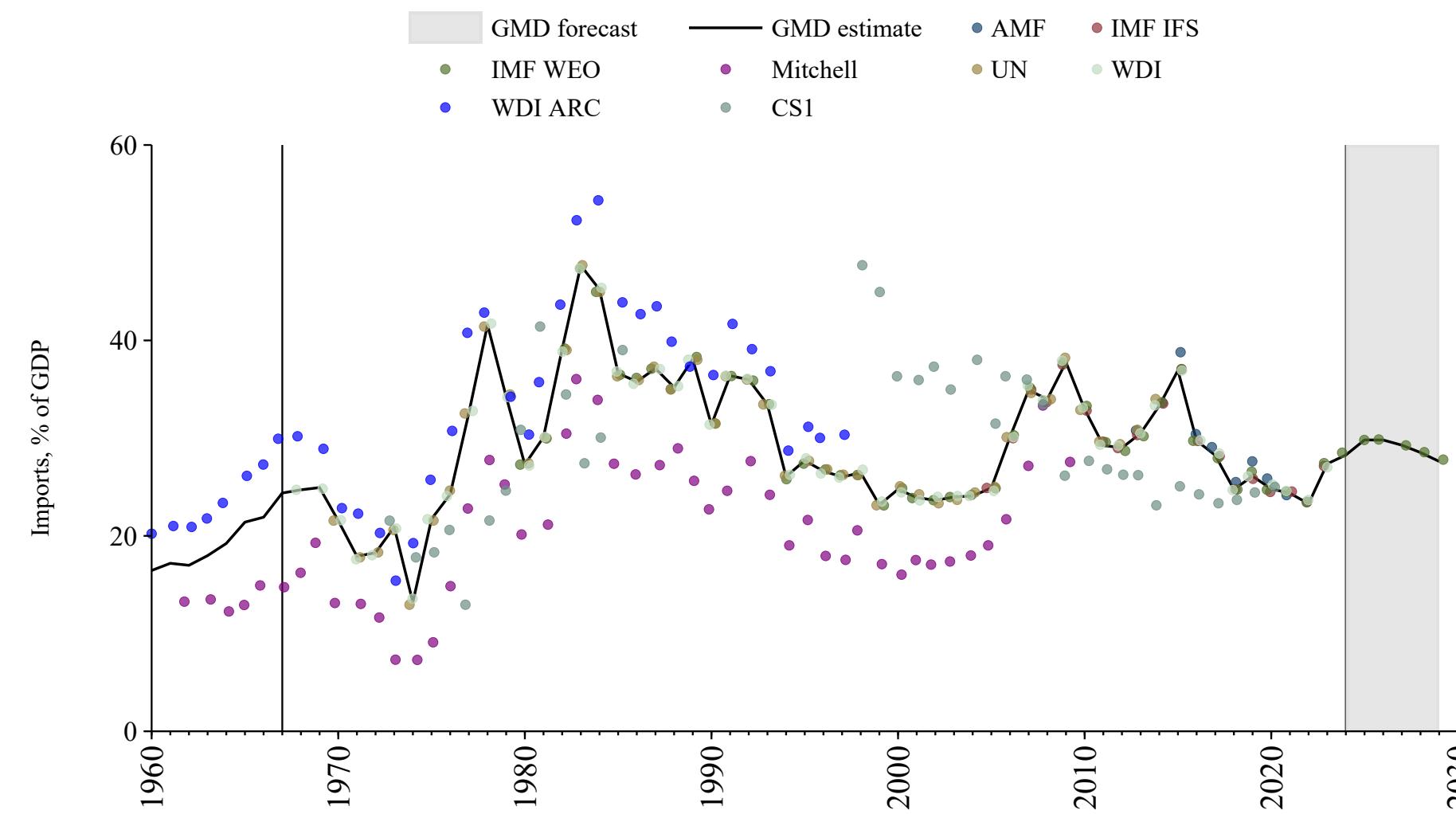
## Sao Tome and Principe

| Source                                | Time span   | Notes                                  |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| <a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a> | 1970 - 2014 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2015 |



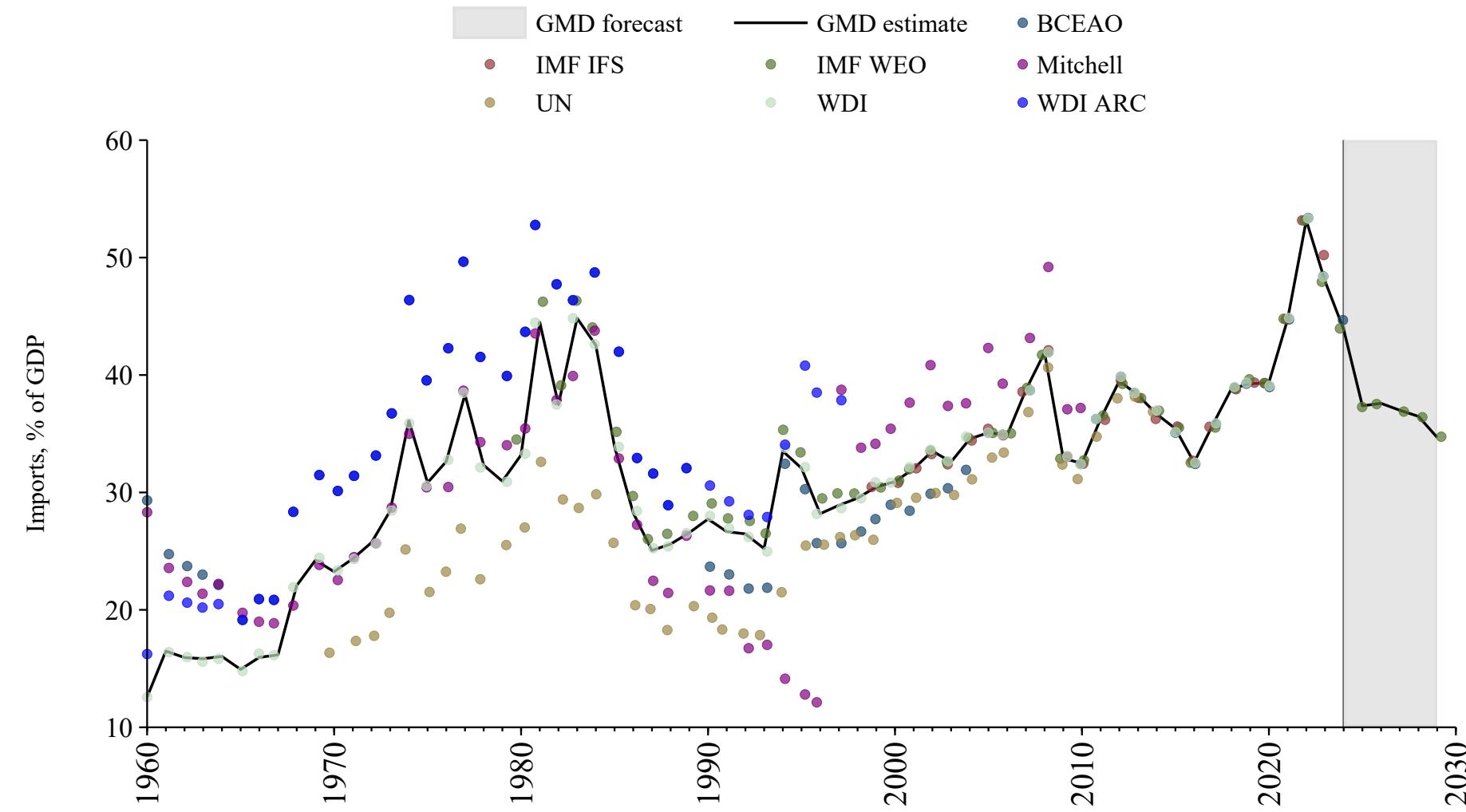
## Saudi Arabia

| Source                       | Time span   | Notes  |
|------------------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1967 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 81.4%). |
| World Bank (2024)            | 1968 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |
| WEO (2024)                   | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030                   |



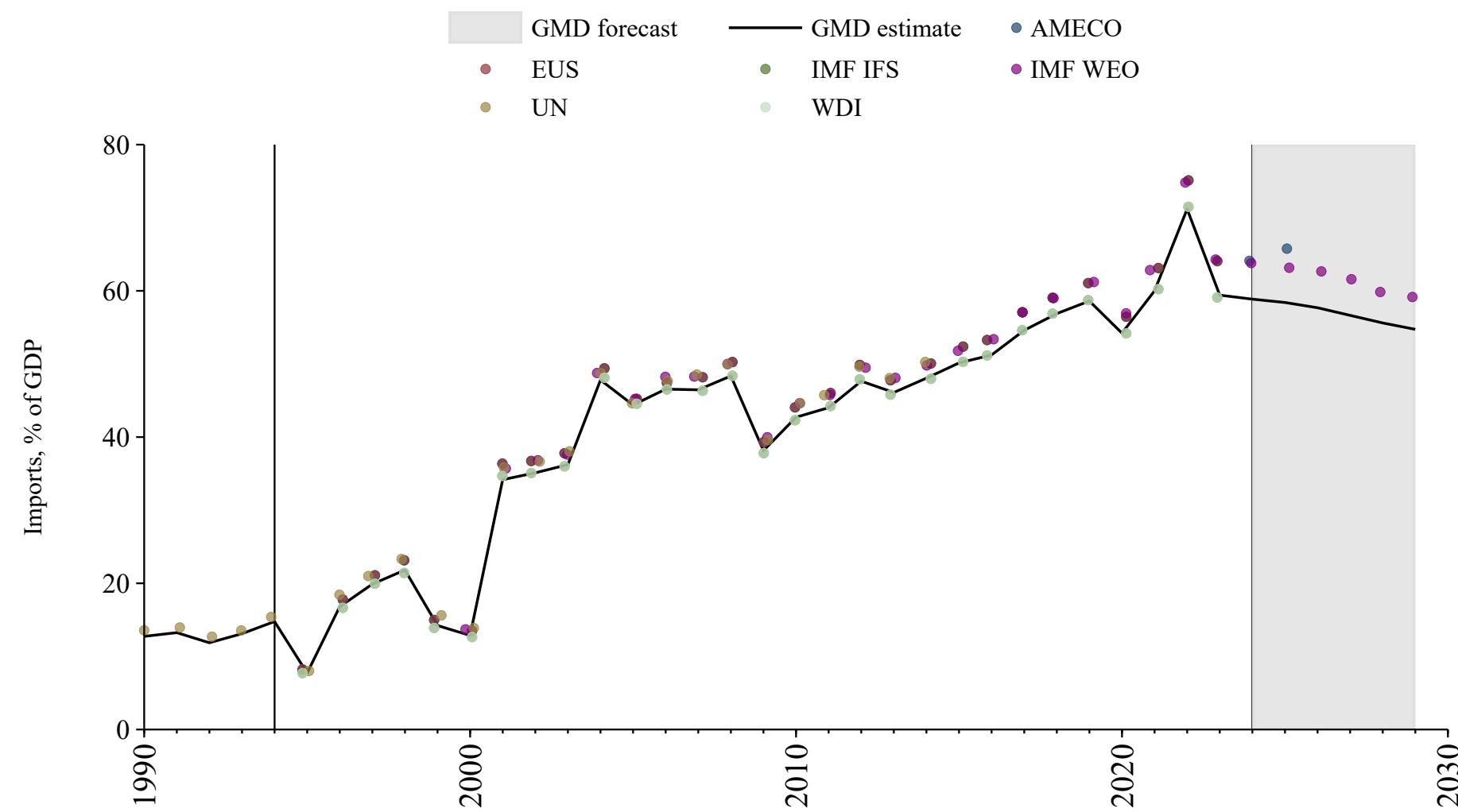
## Senegal

| Source            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.3%). |



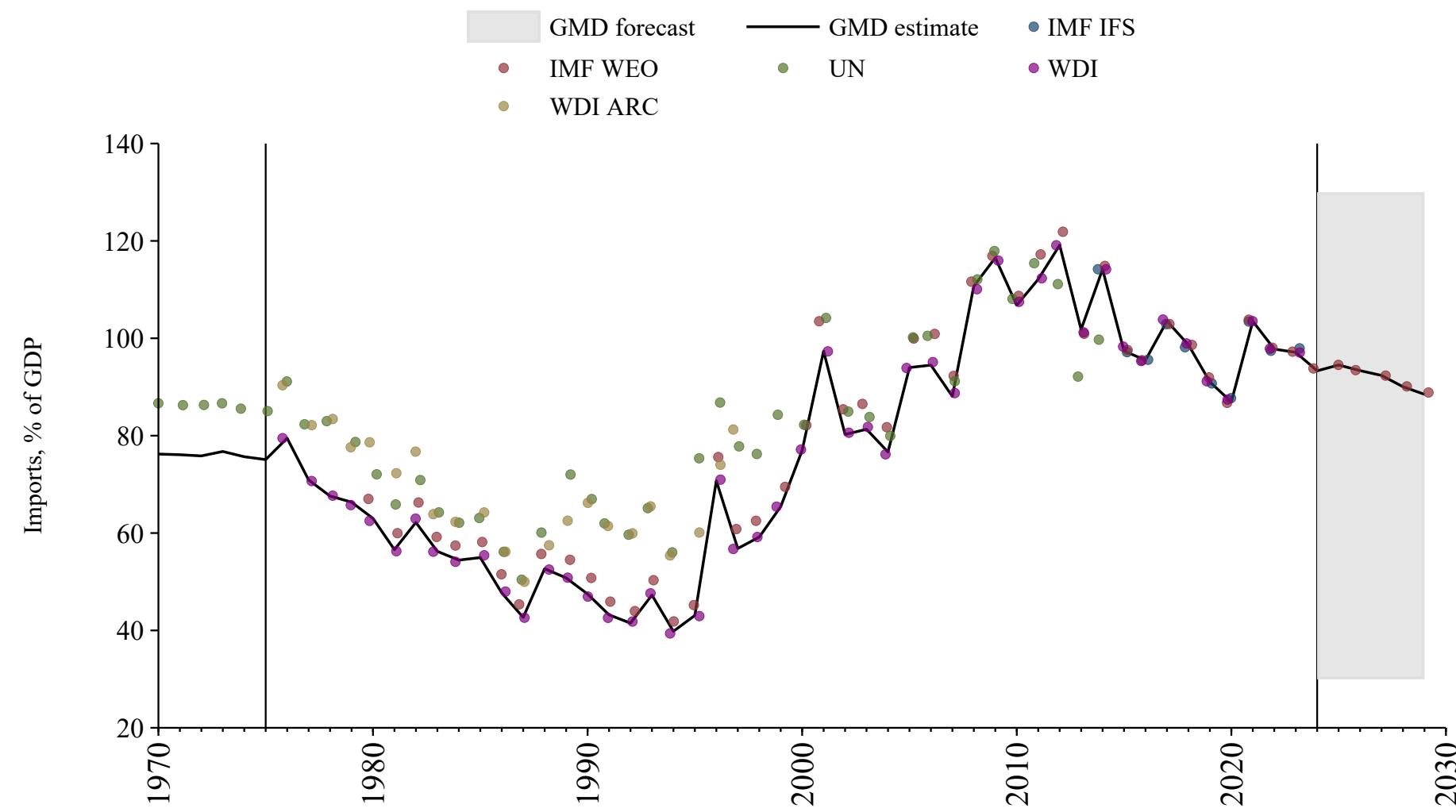
## Serbia

| Source                | Time span   | Notes  |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| United Nations (2024) | 1990 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 93.9%). |
| World Bank (2024)     | 1995 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |
| WEO (2024)            | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 92.4%). |



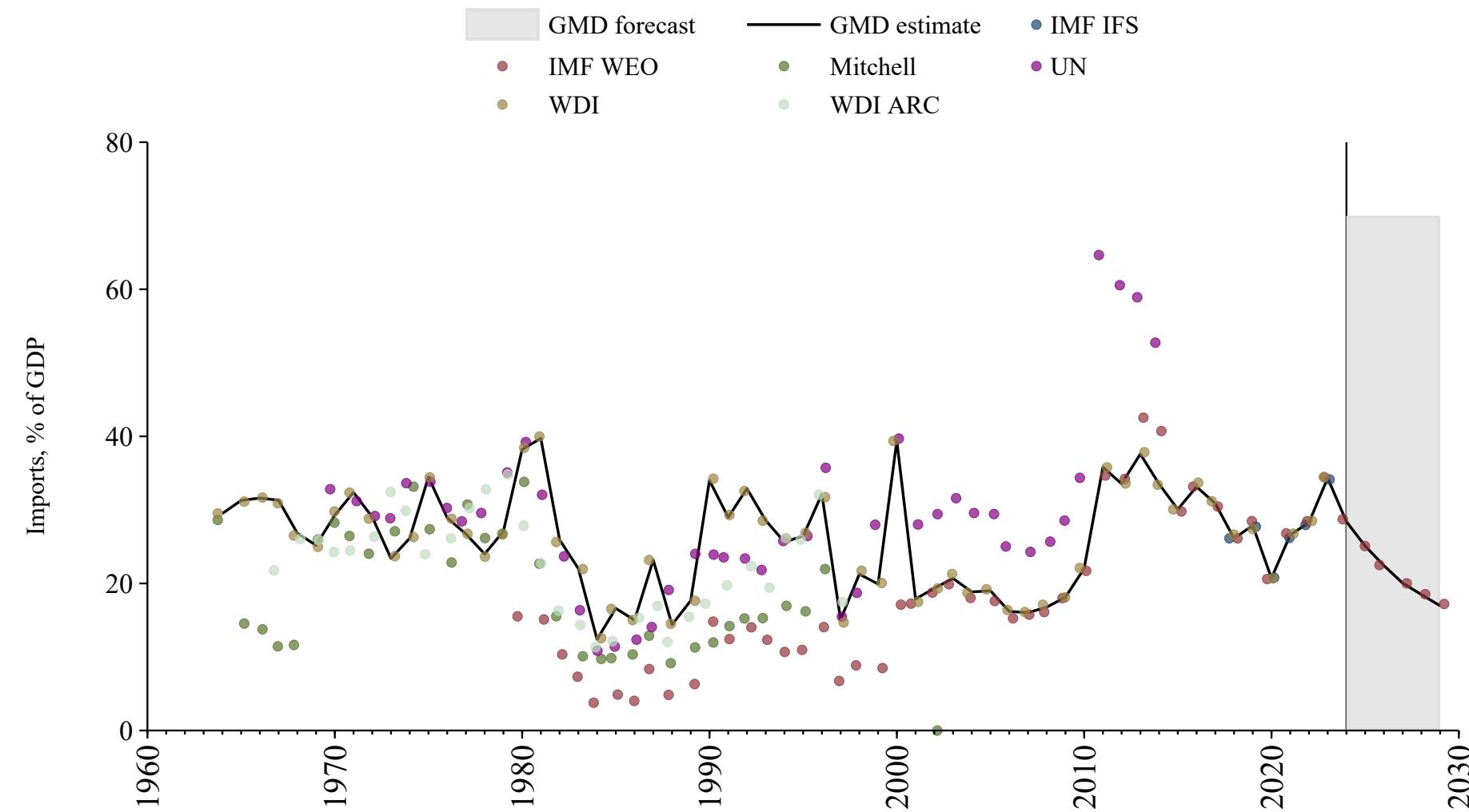
## Seychelles

| Source                | Time span   | Notes  |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1975 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 88%). |
| World Bank (2024)     | 1976 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018          |
| WEO (2024)            | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030                 |



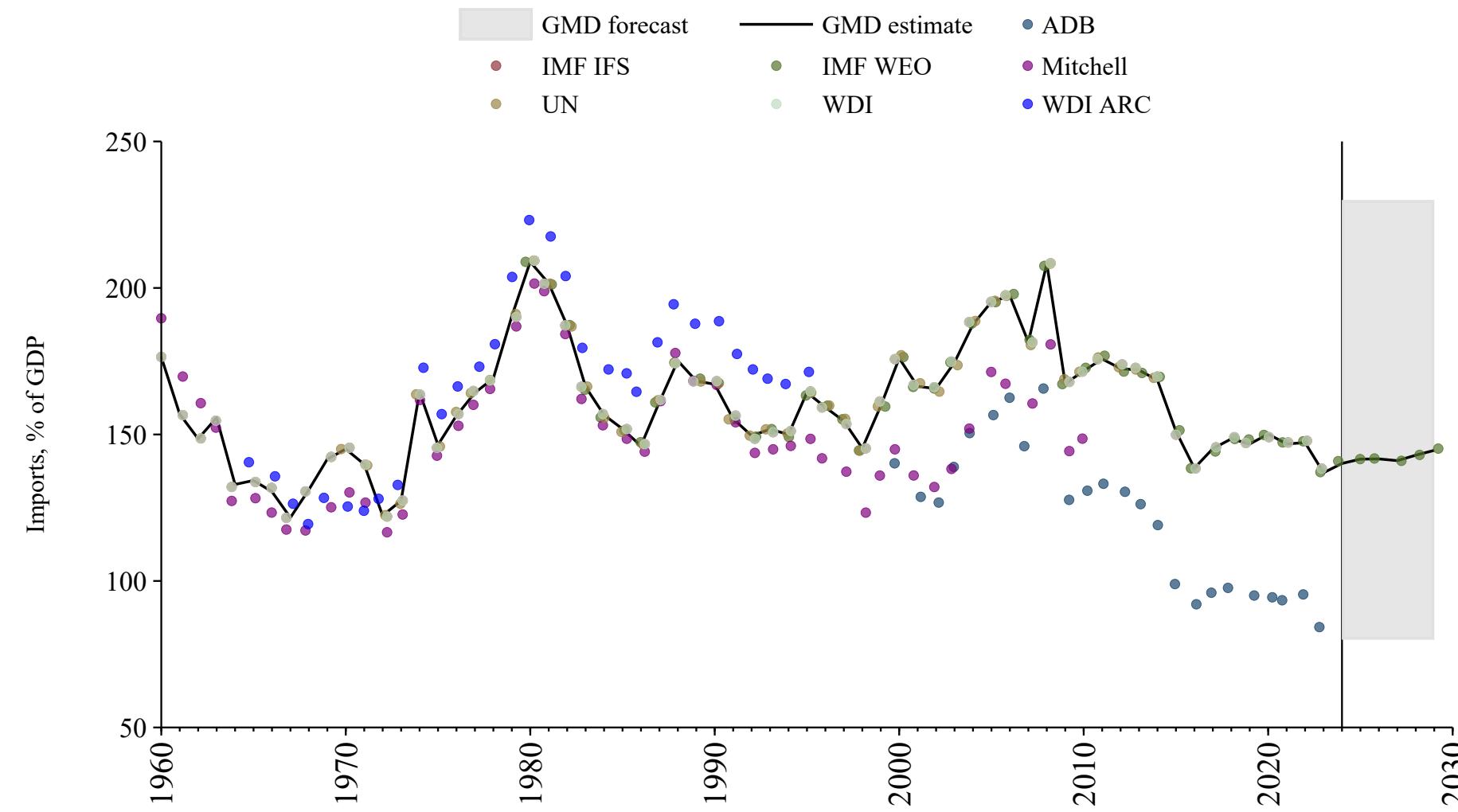
## Sierra Leone

| Source            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1964 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030        |



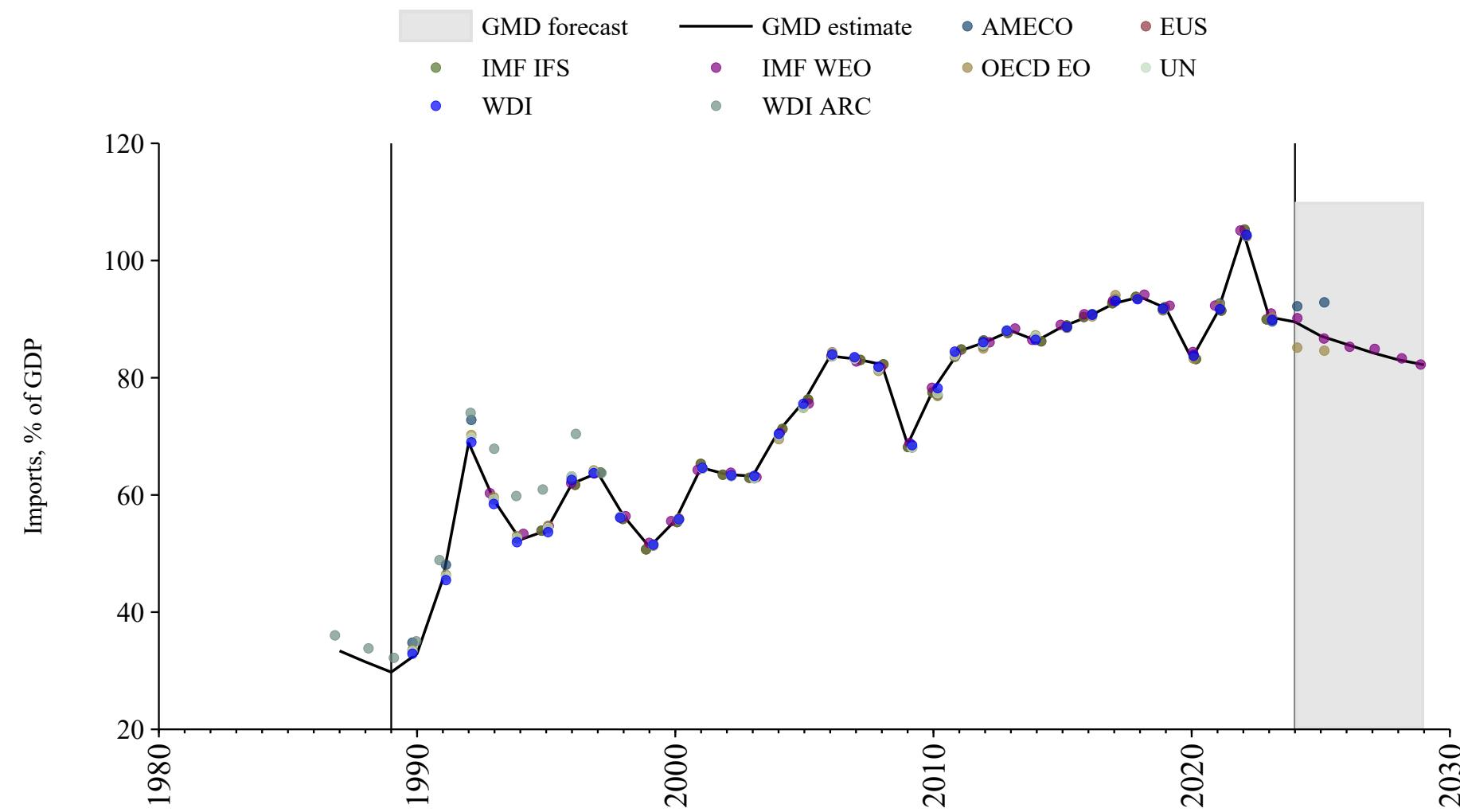
## Singapore

| Source            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030        |



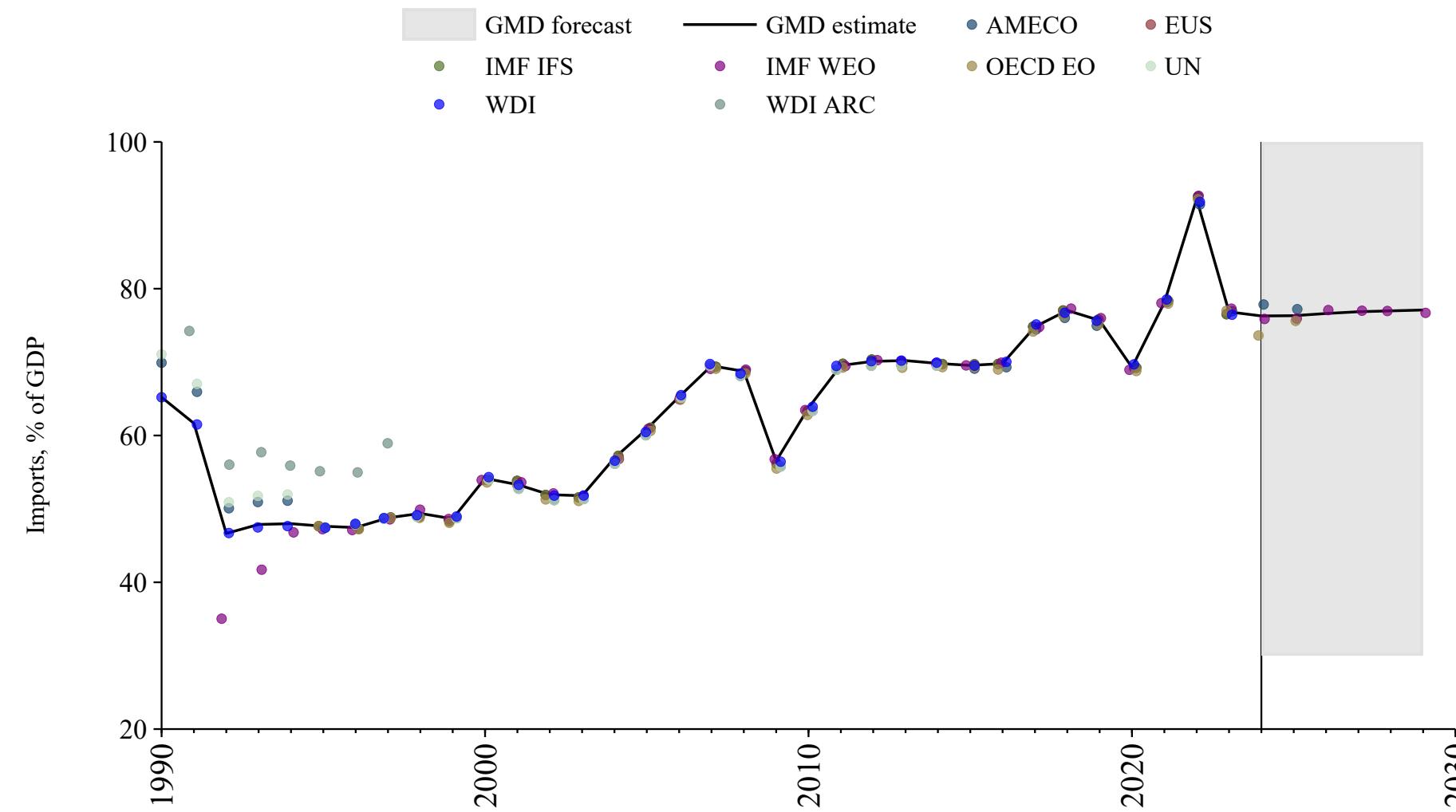
# Slovakia

| Source                       | Time span   | Notes   |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1987 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 92.6%) |
| World Bank (2024)            | 1990 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018           |
| WEO (2024)                   | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.9%) |



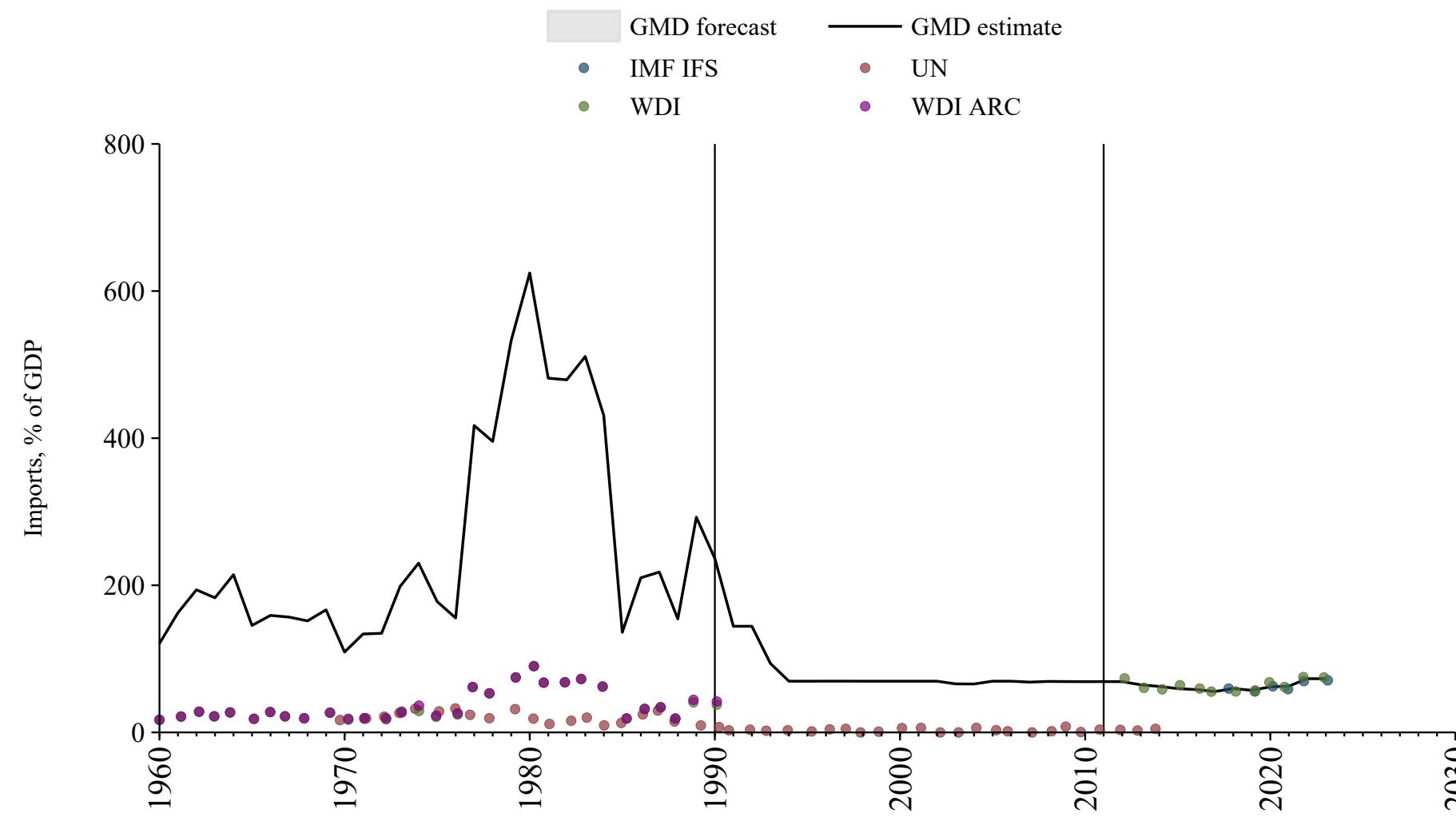
## Slovenia

| Source            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1990 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030        |



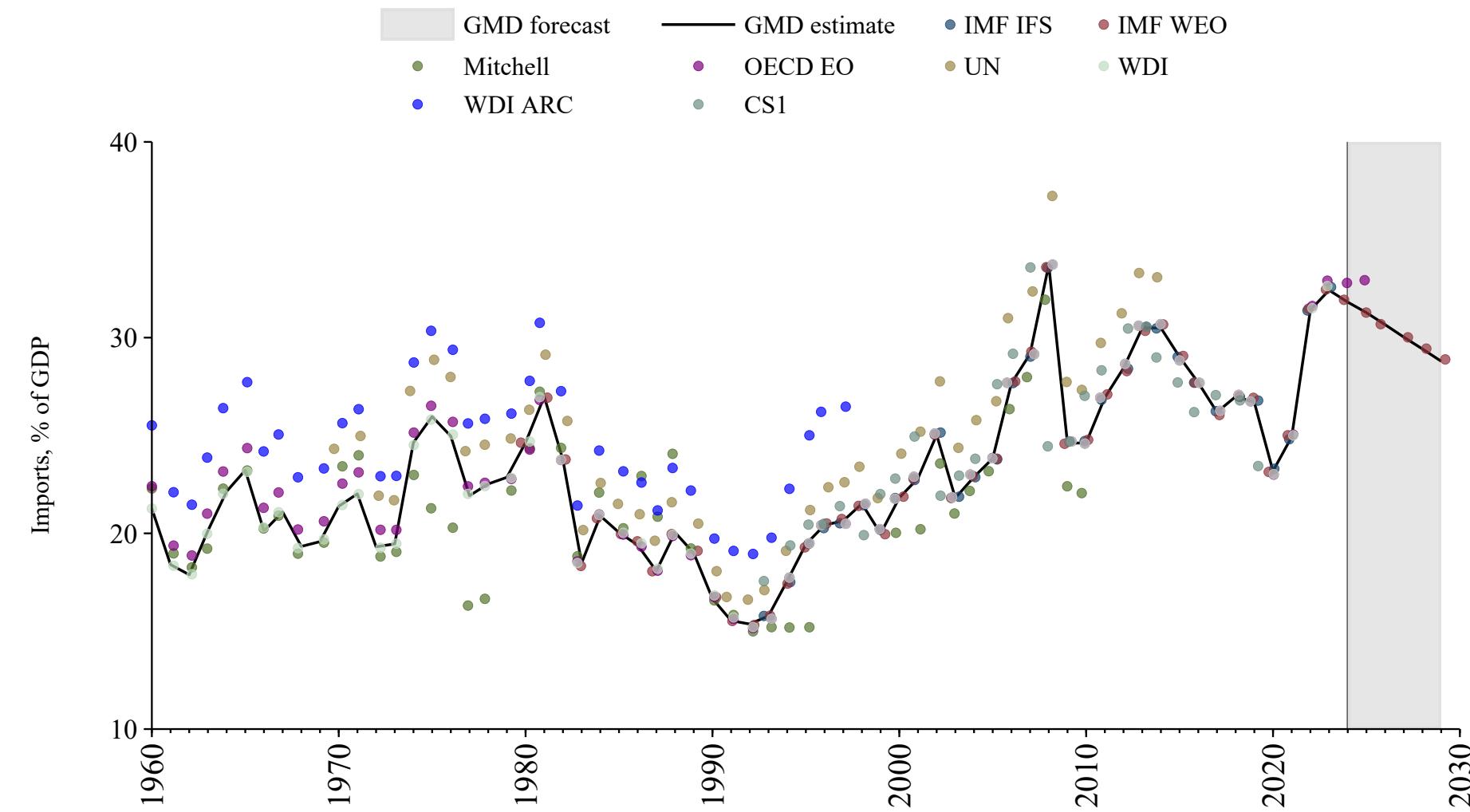
## Somalia

| Source                | Time span   | Notes  |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024)     | 1960 - 1990 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 704.6%).  |
| United Nations (2024) | 1991 - 2011 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 4114.1%). |
| World Bank (2024)     | 2012 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018              |



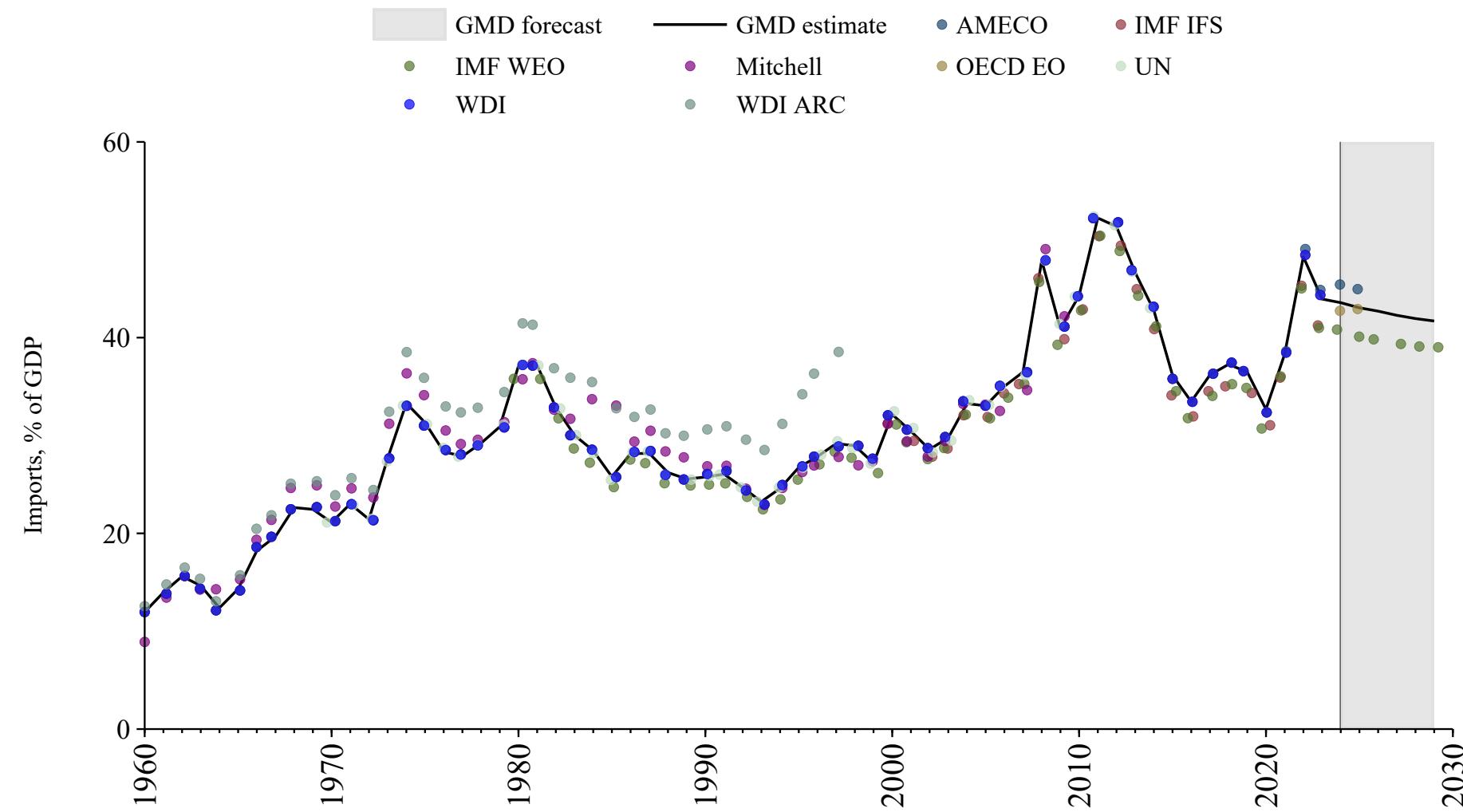
## South Africa

| Source            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030        |



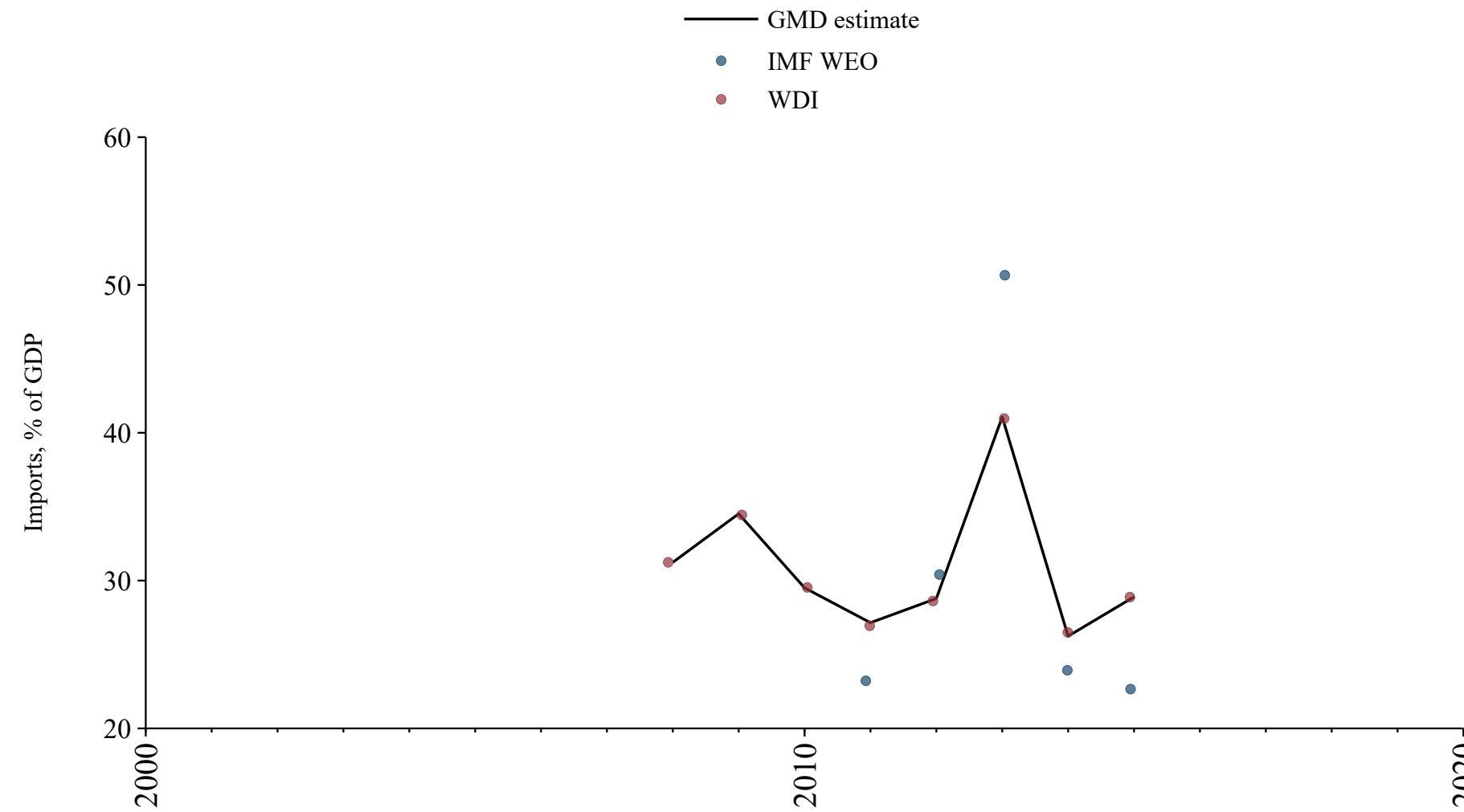
## South Korea

| Source            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 107.4%). |



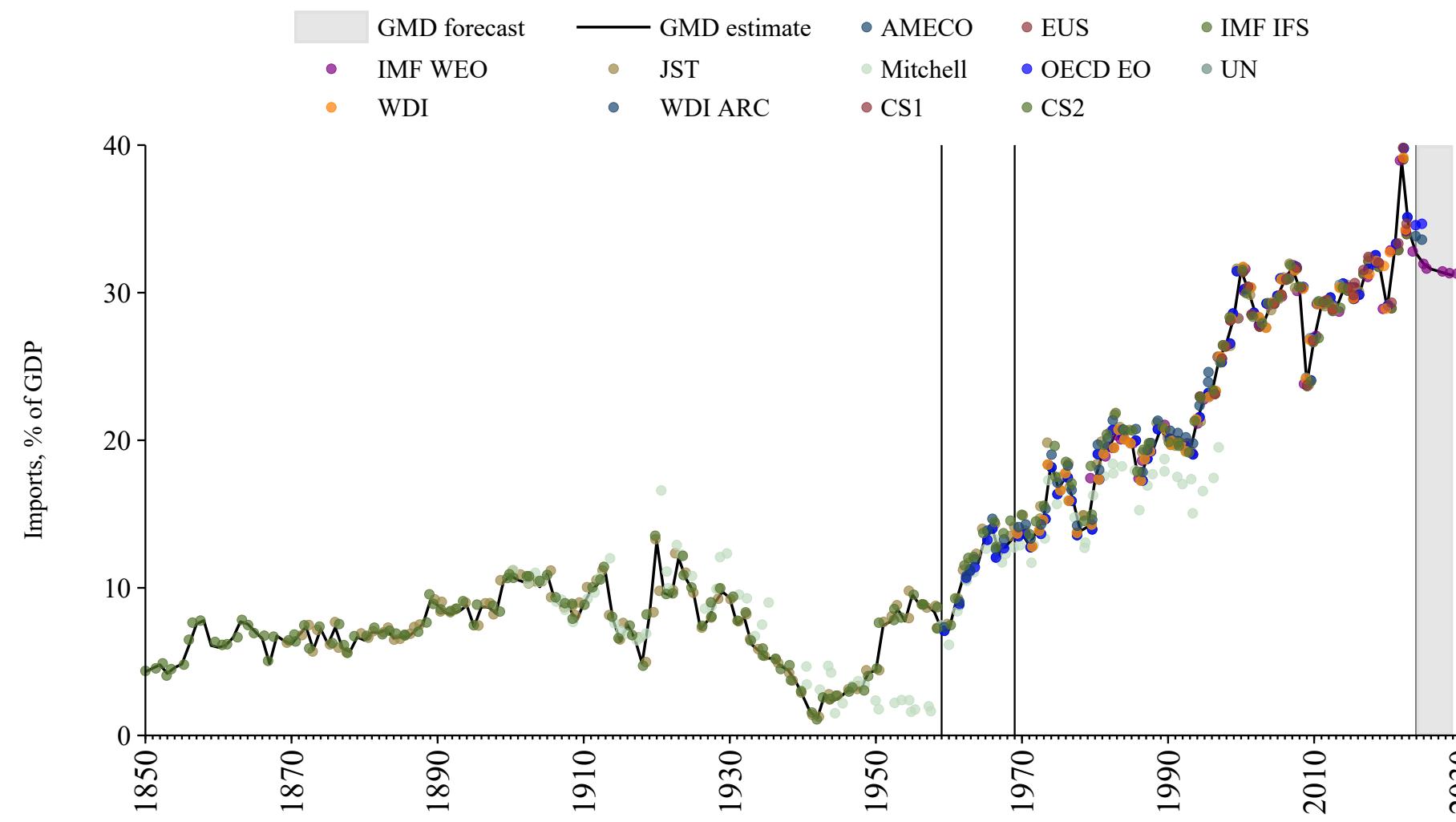
## South Sudan

| Source                            | Time span   | Notes                                  |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|--|
| <a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a> | 2008 - 2015 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2016 |



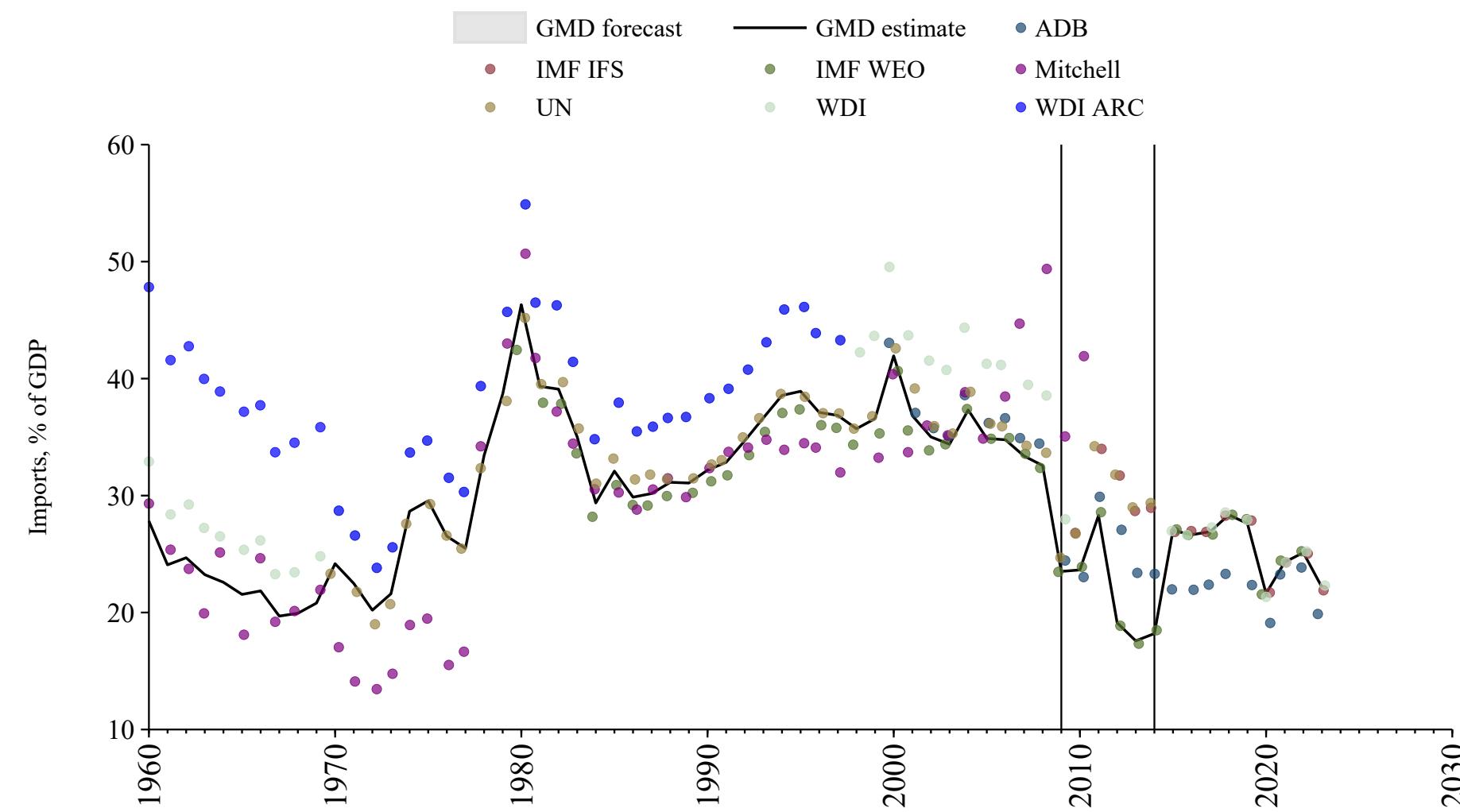
## Spain

| Source                       | Time span   | Notes  |
|------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Banco de España (2021)       | 1850 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.6%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 101%).  |
| World Bank (2024)            | 1970 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |
| WEO (2024)                   | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030                   |



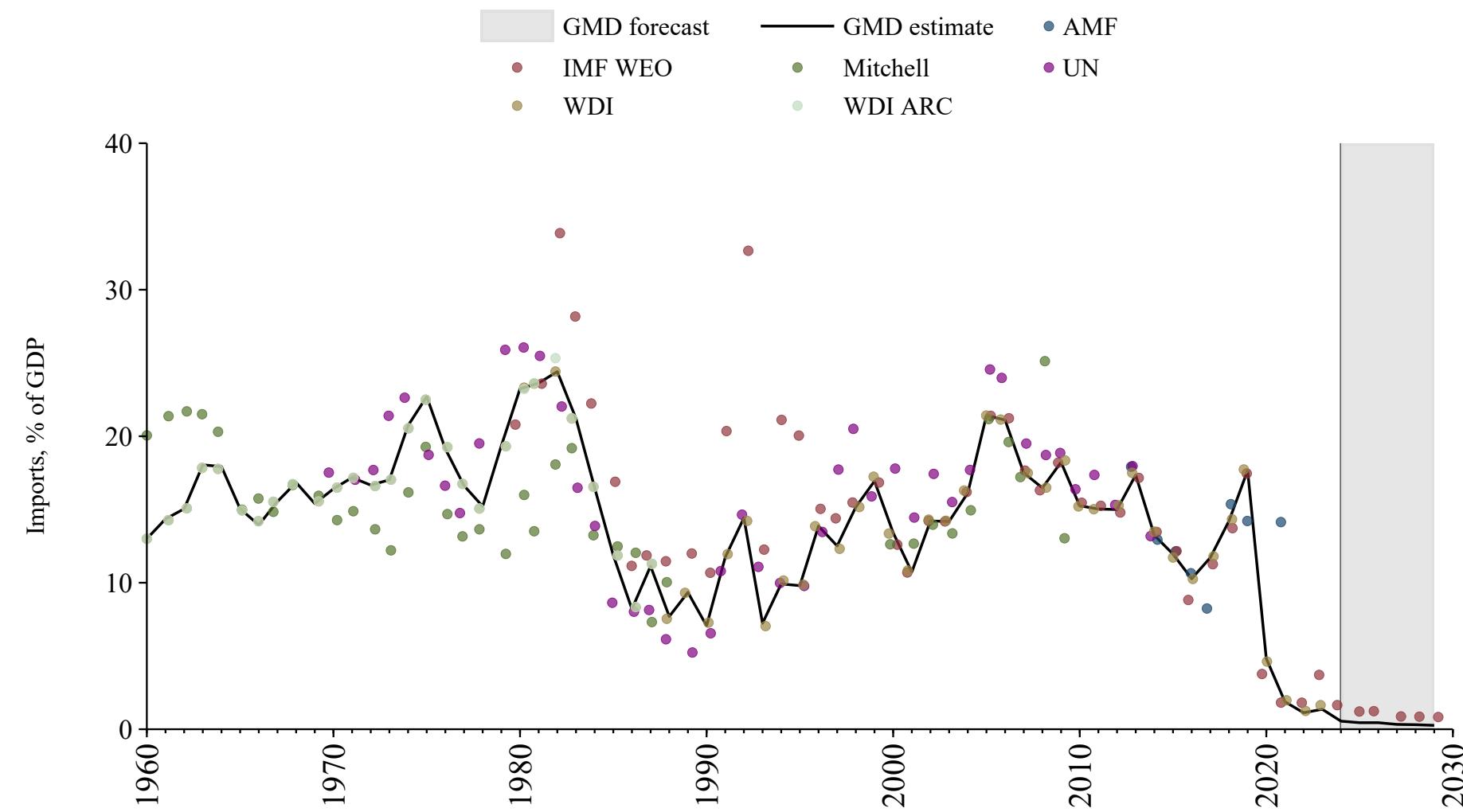
## Sri Lanka

| Source            | Time span   | Notes  |
|-------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2009 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 84.5%). |
| WEO (2024)        | 2010 - 2014 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2015                   |
| World Bank (2024) | 2015 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |



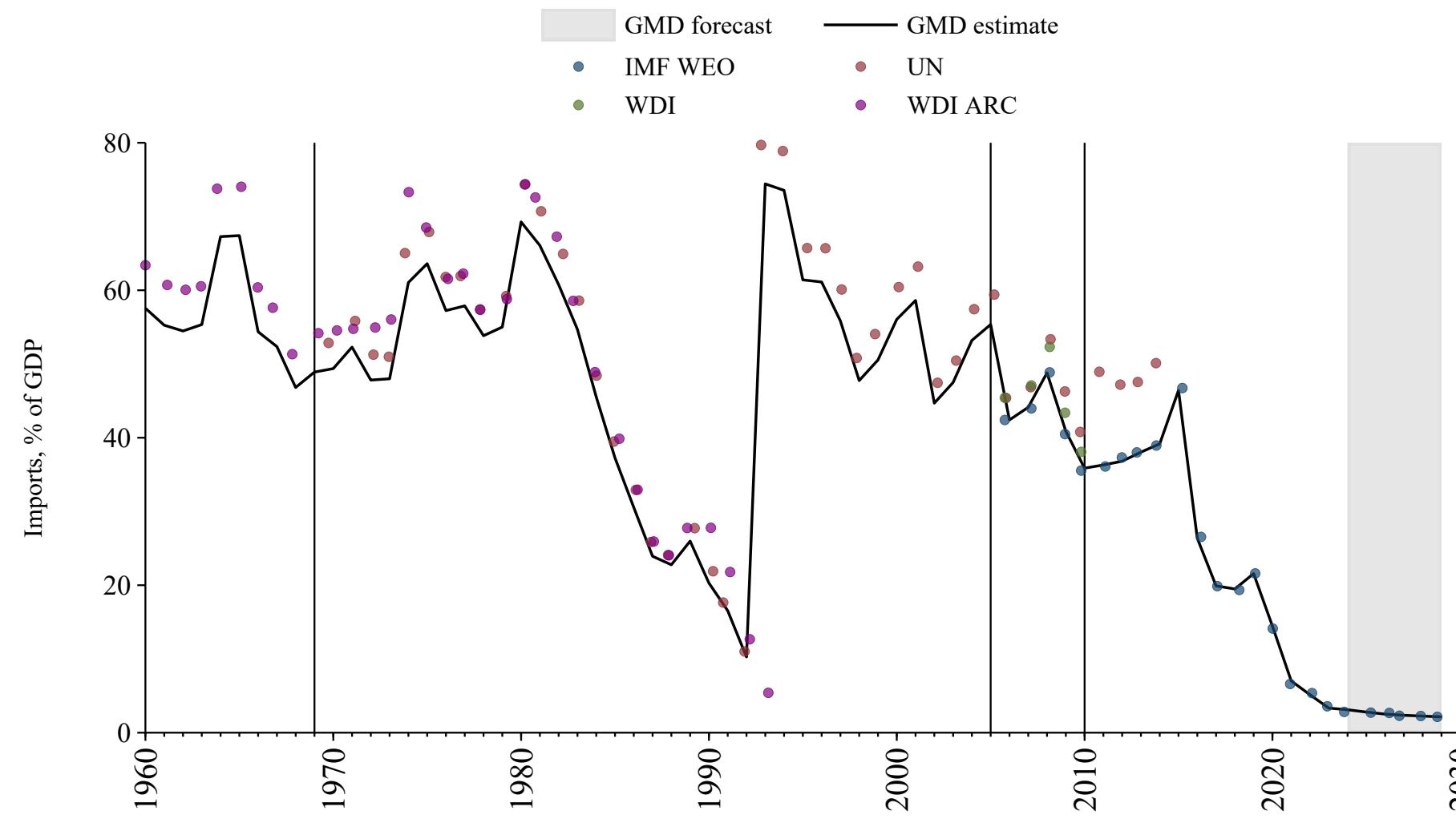
## Sudan

| Source            | Time span   | Notes  |
|-------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 37.3%). |



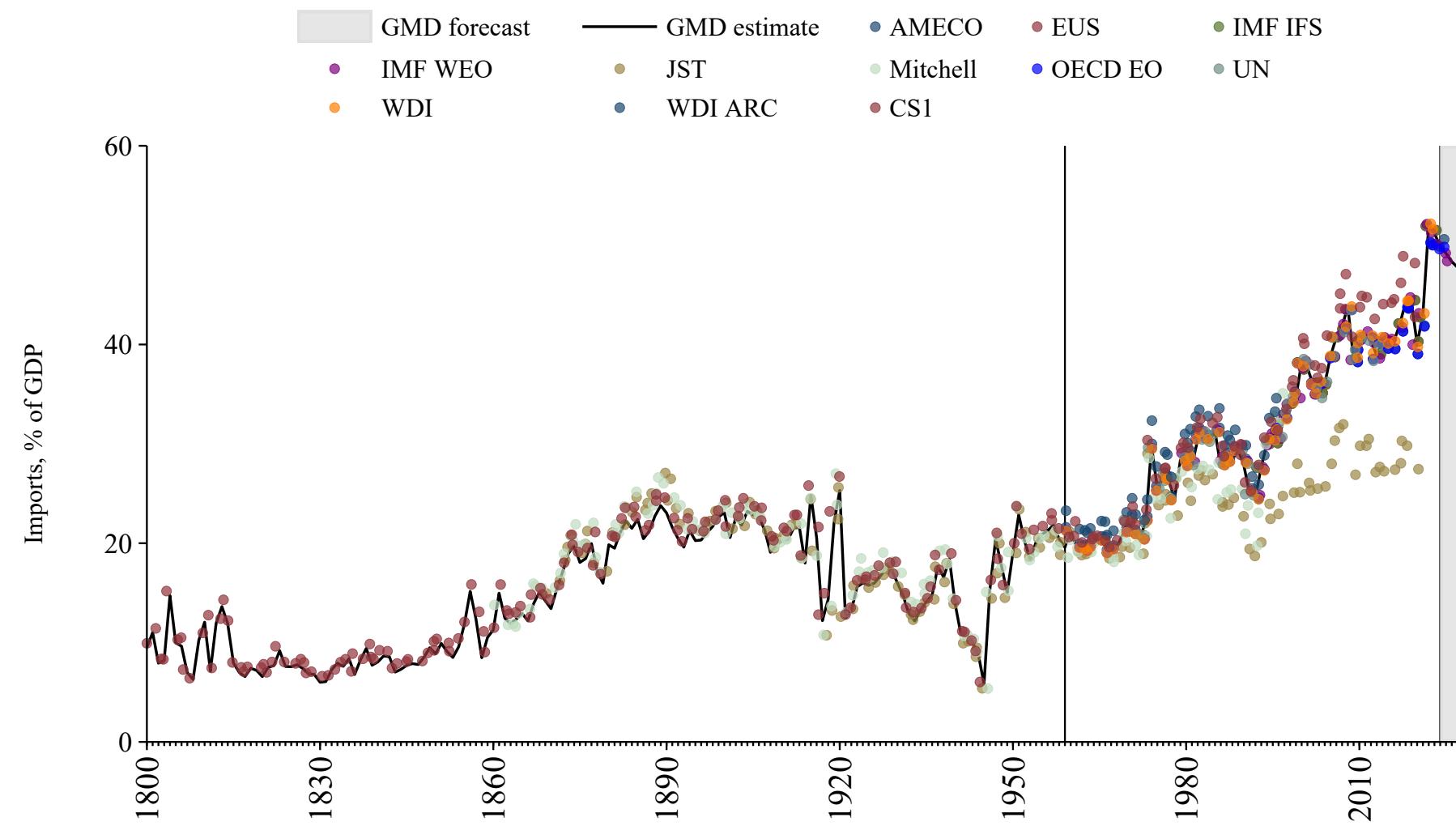
## Suriname

| Source                       | Time span   | Notes  |
|------------------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 90.8%). |
| United Nations (2024)        | 1970 - 2005 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 93.4%). |
| World Bank (2024)            | 2006 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 93.4%). |
| WEO (2024)                   | 2011 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |



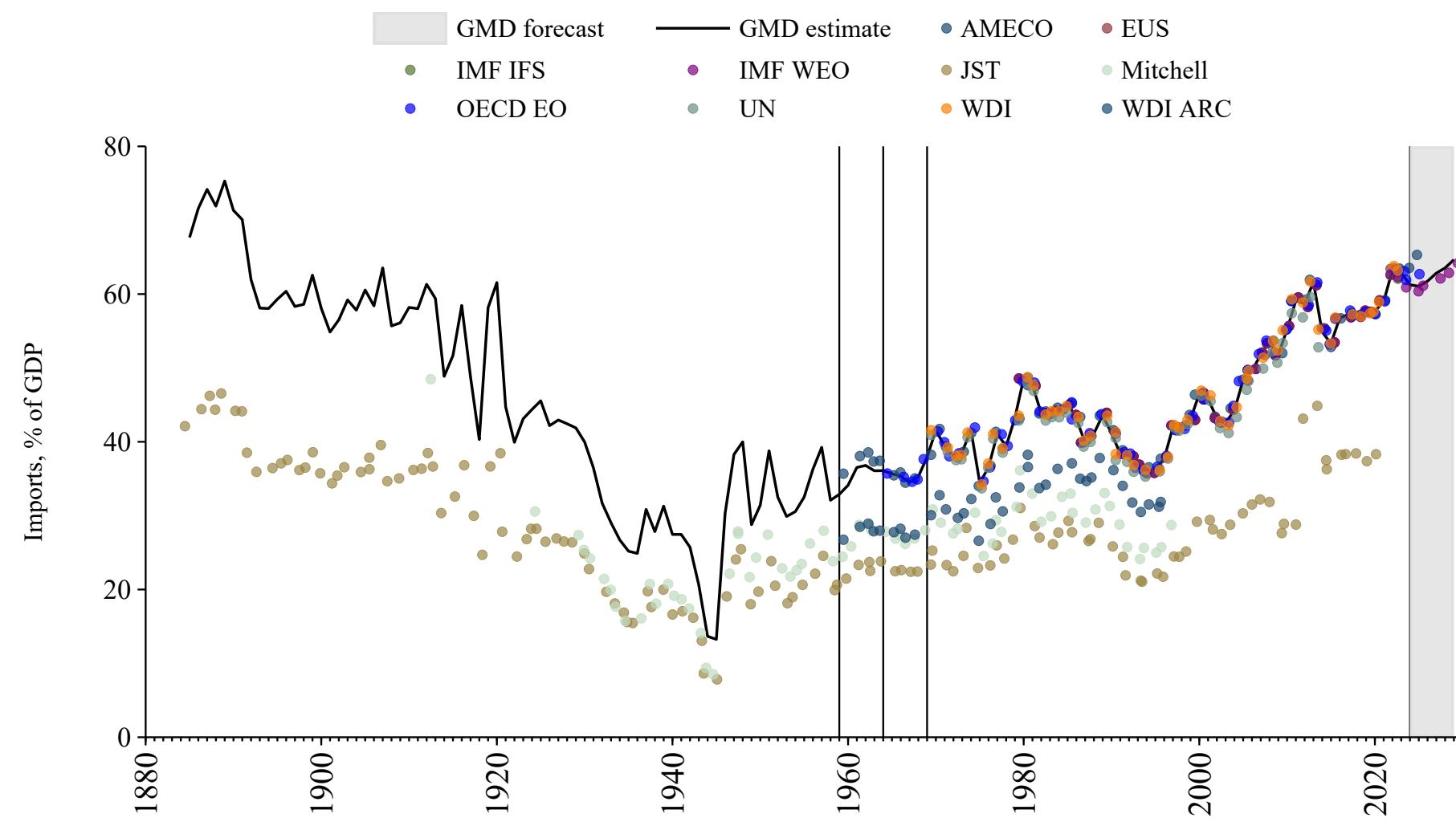
## Sweden

| Source            | Time span   | Notes  |
|-------------------|-------------|--|
| Krantz (2019)     | 1800 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.4%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030                   |



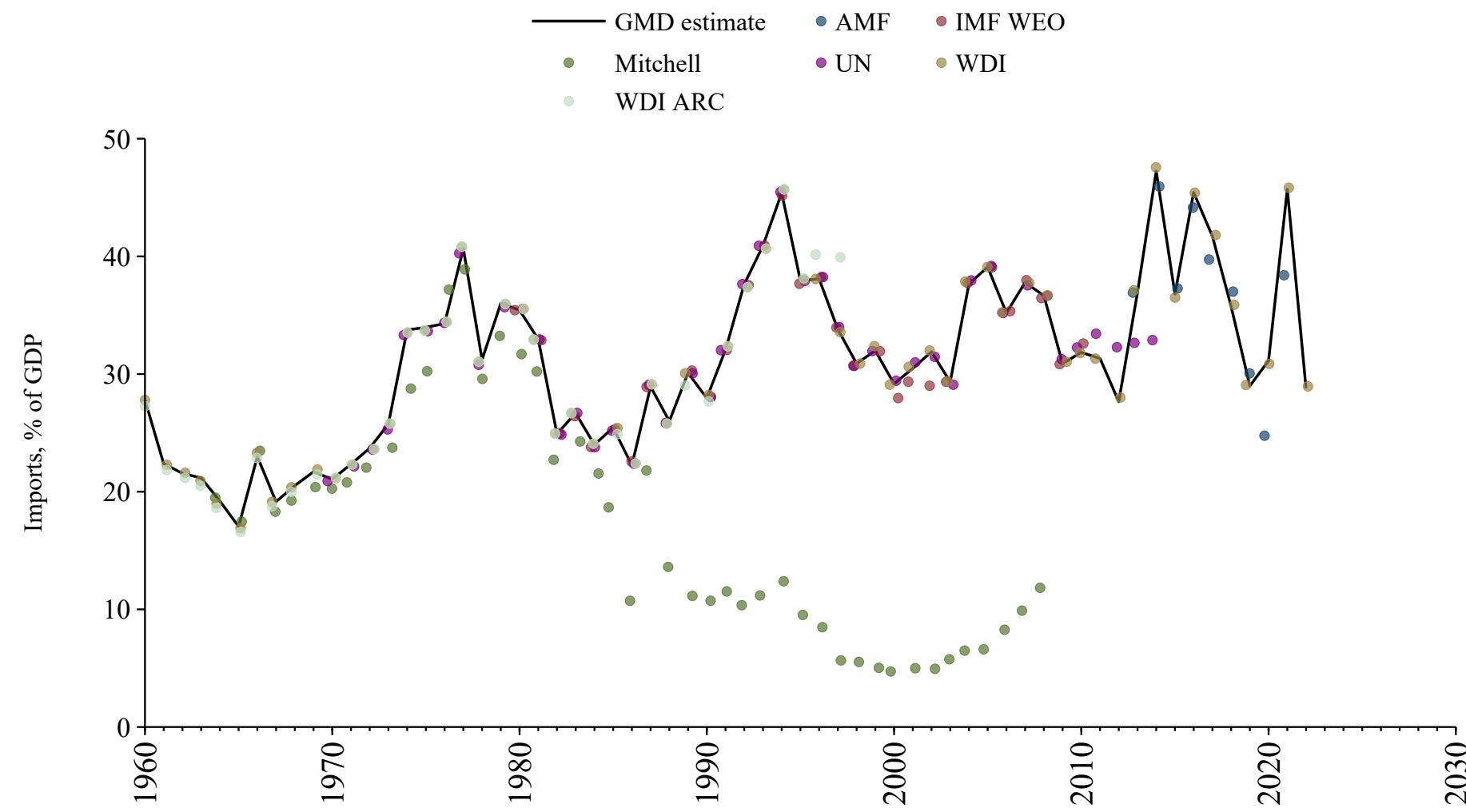
## Switzerland

| Source                       | Time span   | Notes   |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Jordà et al. (2017)          | 1885 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 160.7%). |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1964 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 127.5%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1965 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.9%).  |
| World Bank (2024)            | 1970 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)                   | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.1%). |



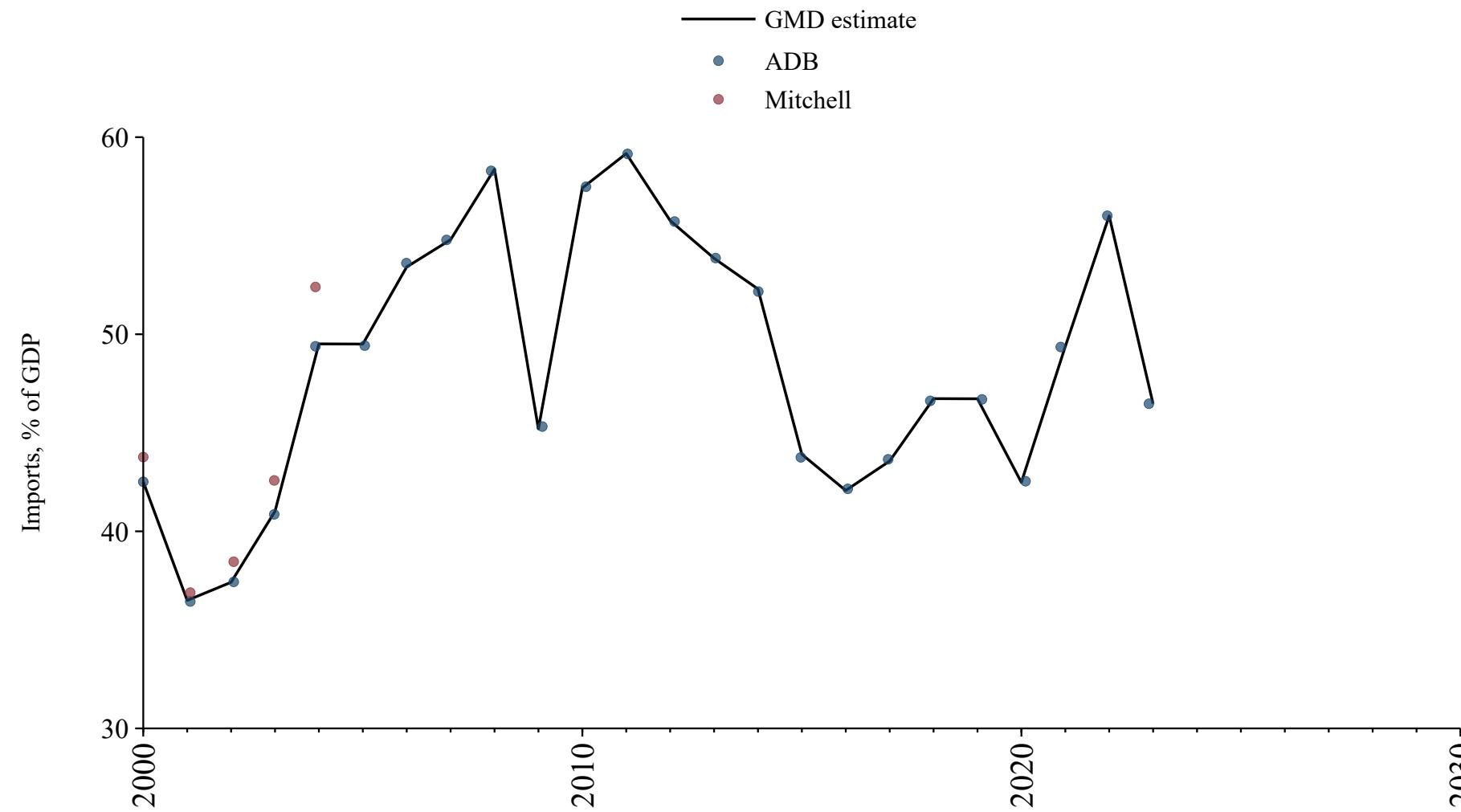
## Syria

| Source                            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---|
| <a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a> | 1960 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



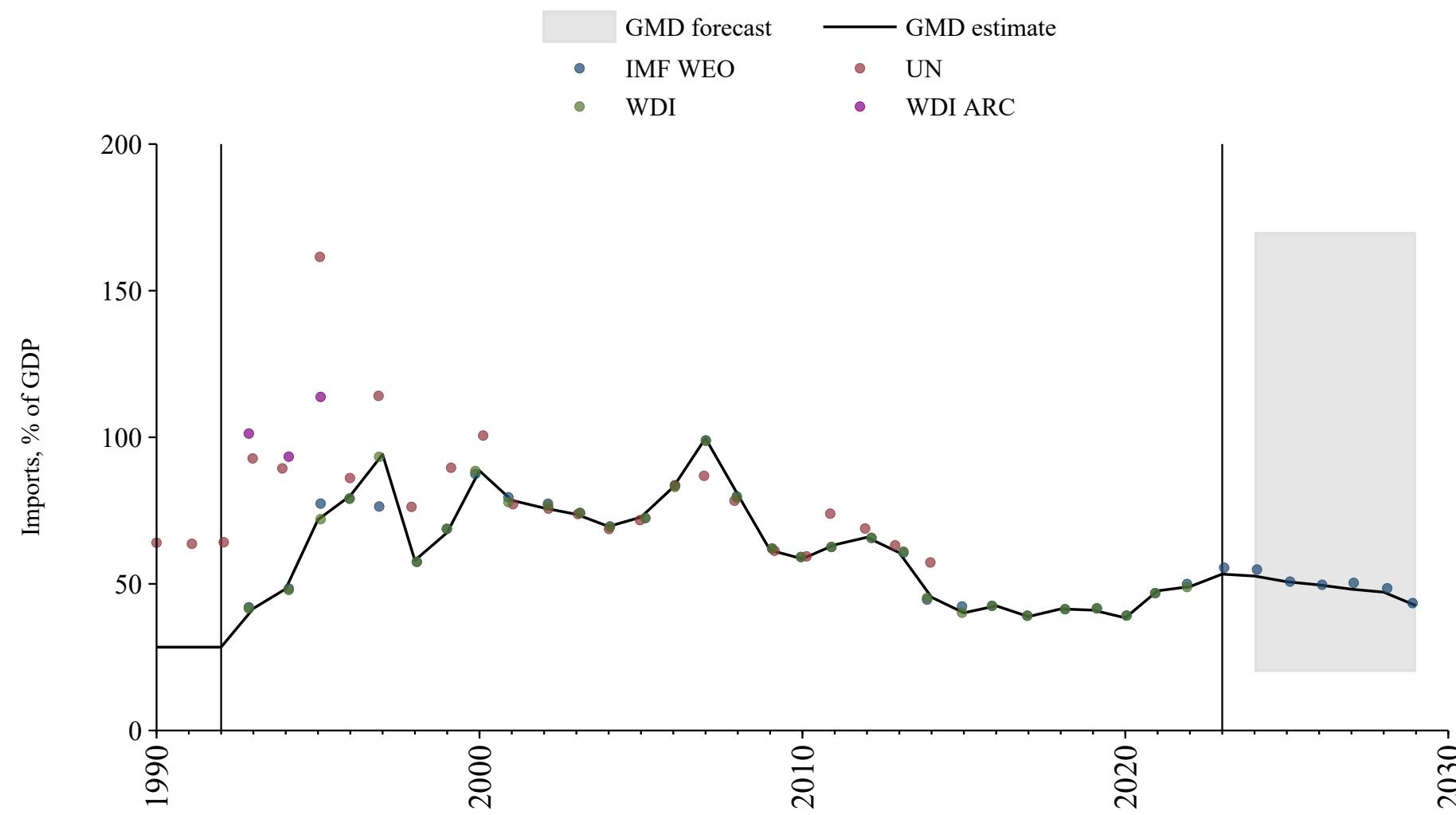
## Taiwan

| Source  | Time span   | Notes   |
|---|-------------|---|
| <a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a> | 2000 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



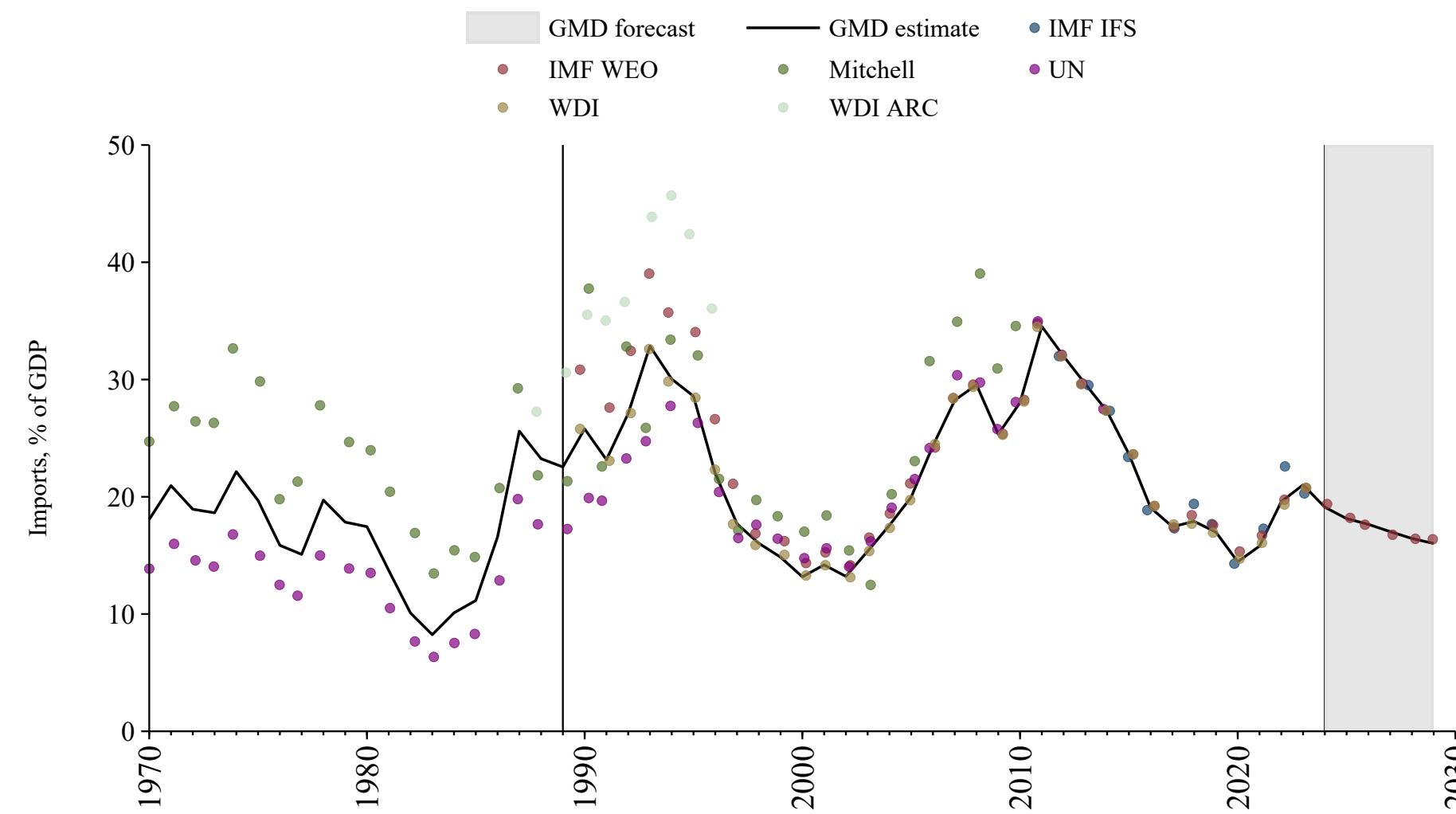
## Tajikistan

| Source                | Time span   | Notes  |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| United Nations (2024) | 1990 - 1992 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 44.4%). |
| World Bank (2024)     | 1993 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |
| WEO (2024)            | 2023 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.9%). |



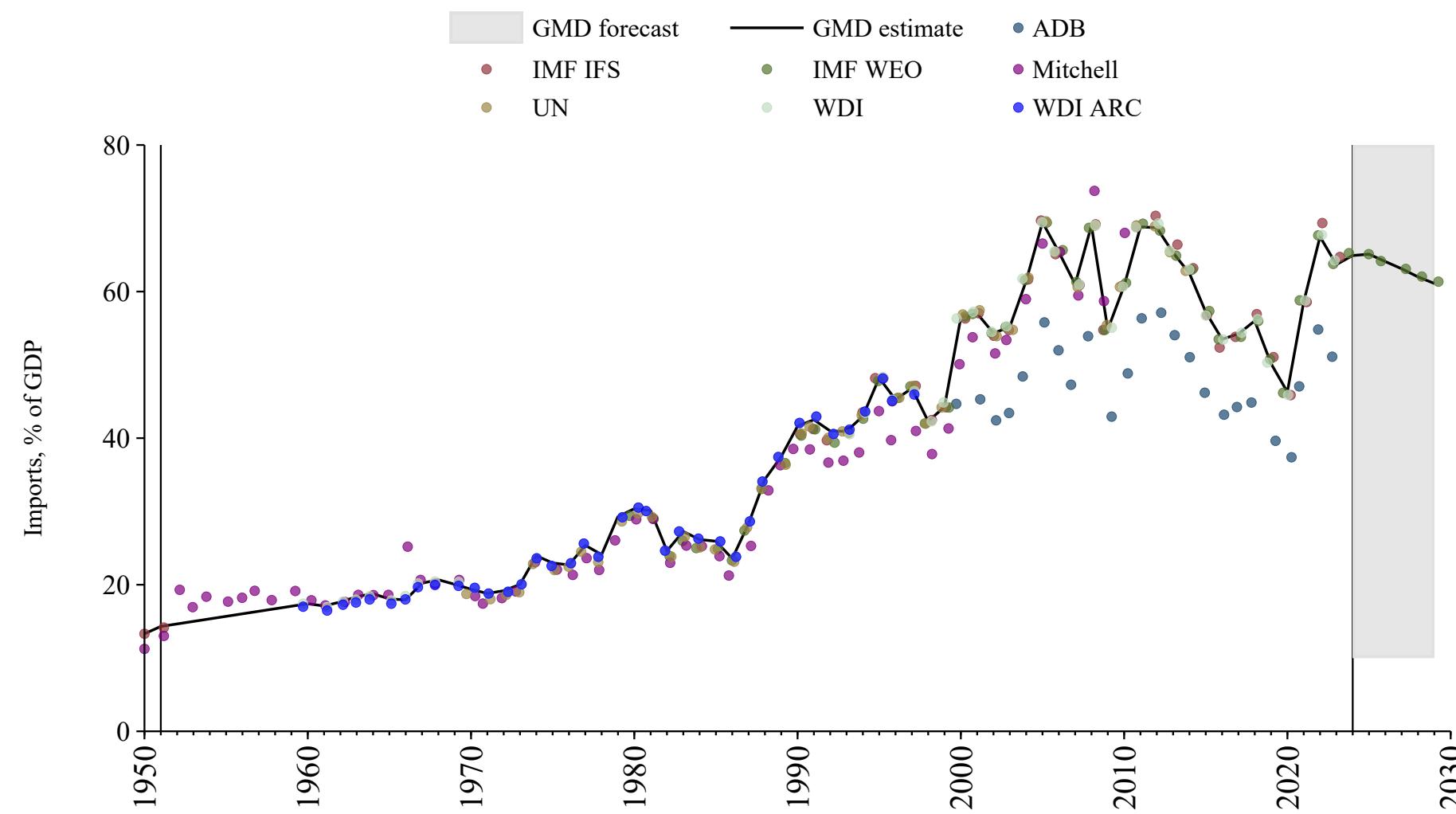
## Tanzania

| Source                | Time span   | Notes   |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 130.3%). |
| World Bank (2024)     | 1990 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)            | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.1%). |



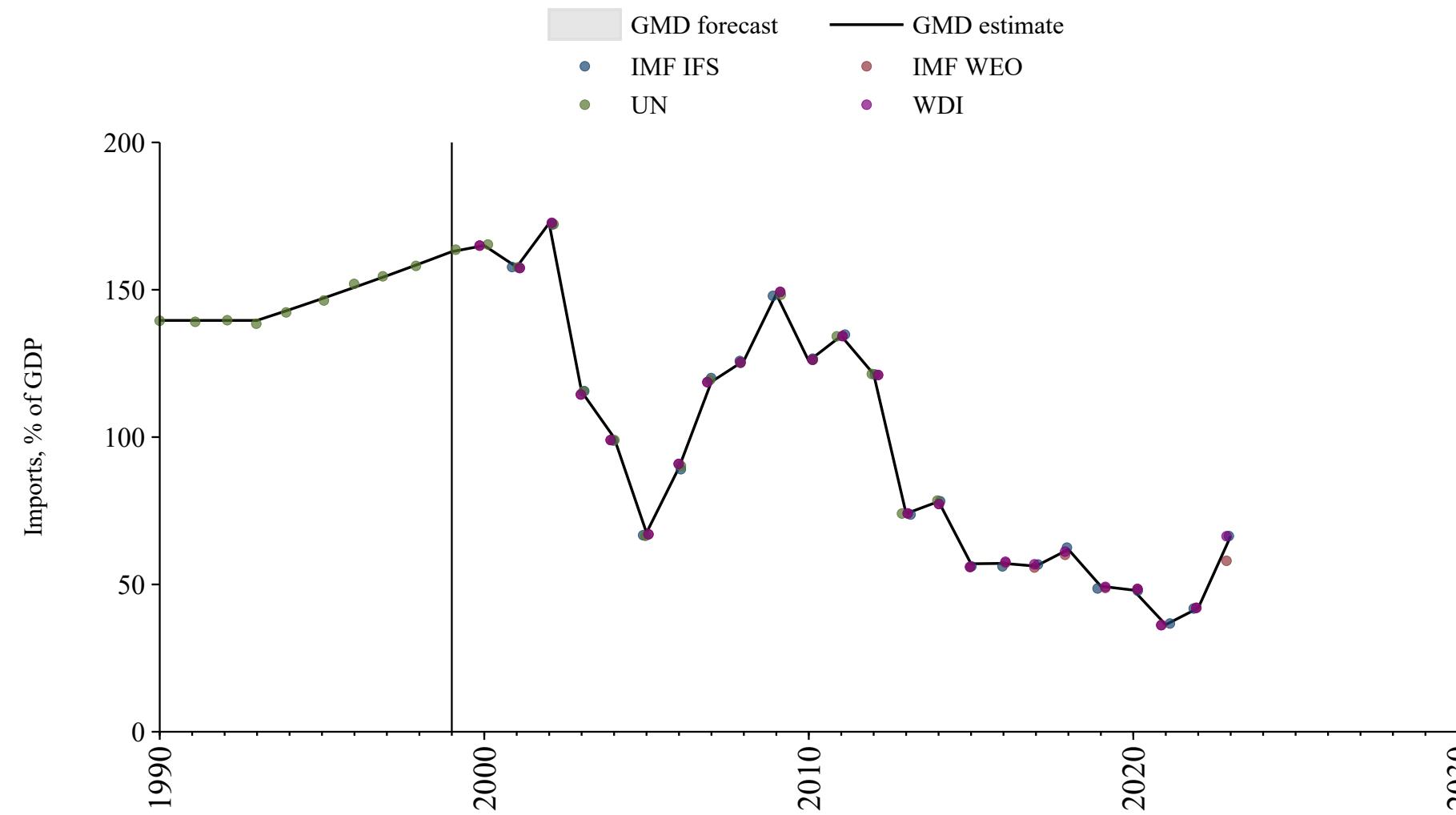
## Thailand

| Source                             | Time span   | Notes   |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1951 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1952        |
| World Bank (2024)                  | 1952 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024)                         | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030        |



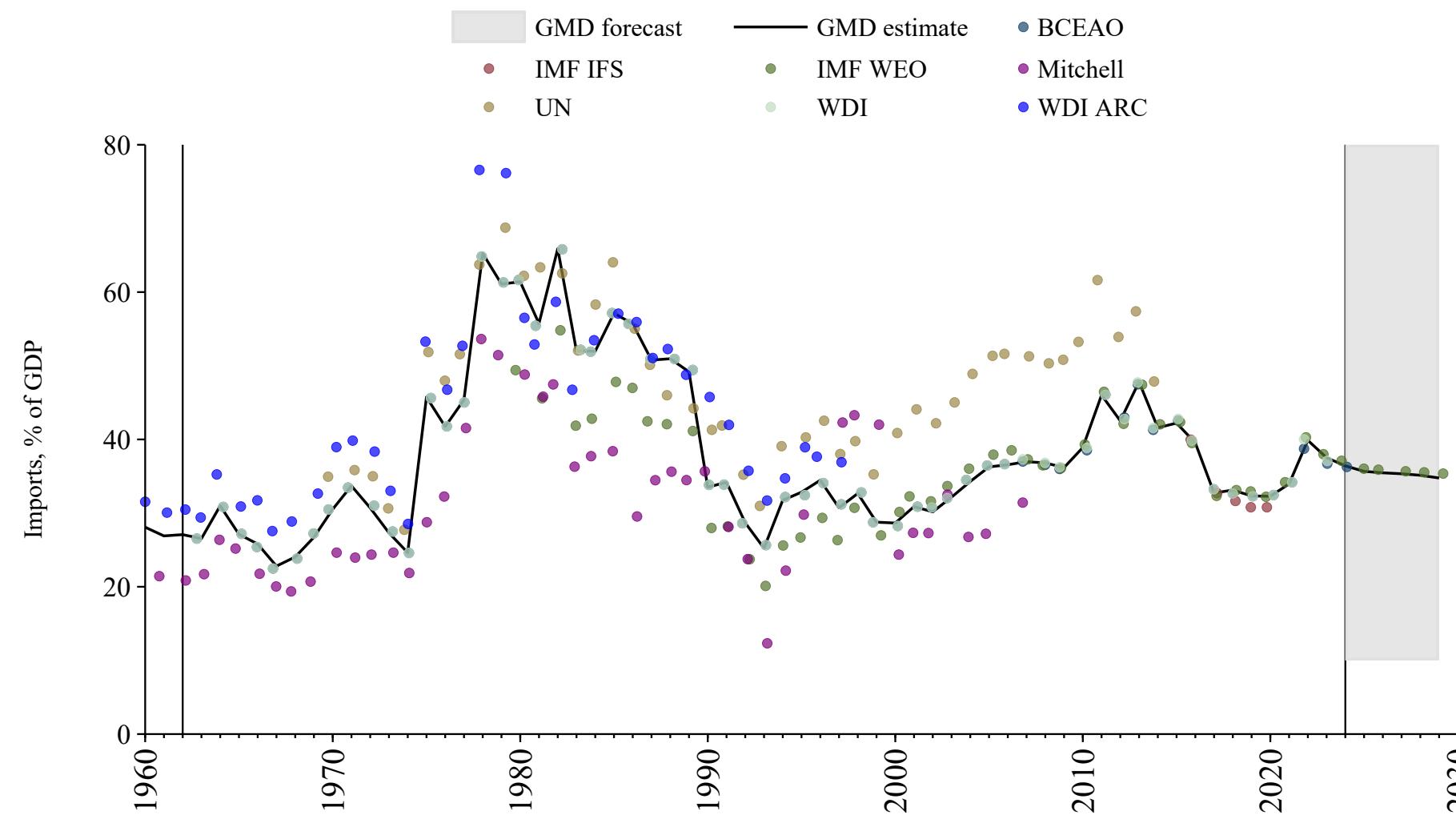
## Timor-Leste

| Source                                | Time span   | Notes   |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| <a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a> | 1990 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100.1%). |
| <a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>     | 2000 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |



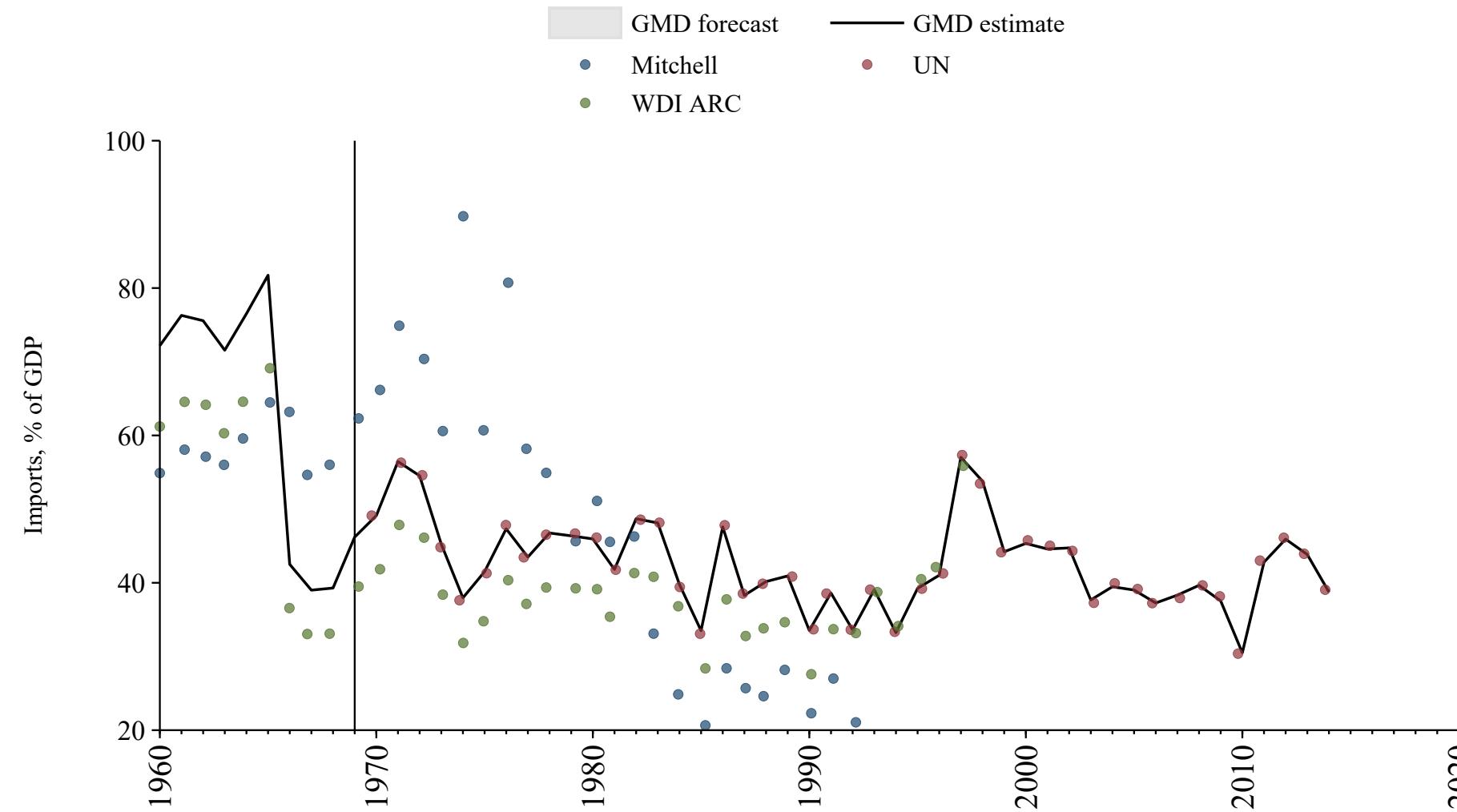
## Togo

| Source                       | Time span   | Notes  |
|------------------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1962 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 89%). |
| World Bank (2024)            | 1963 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018          |
| WEO (2024)                   | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99%). |



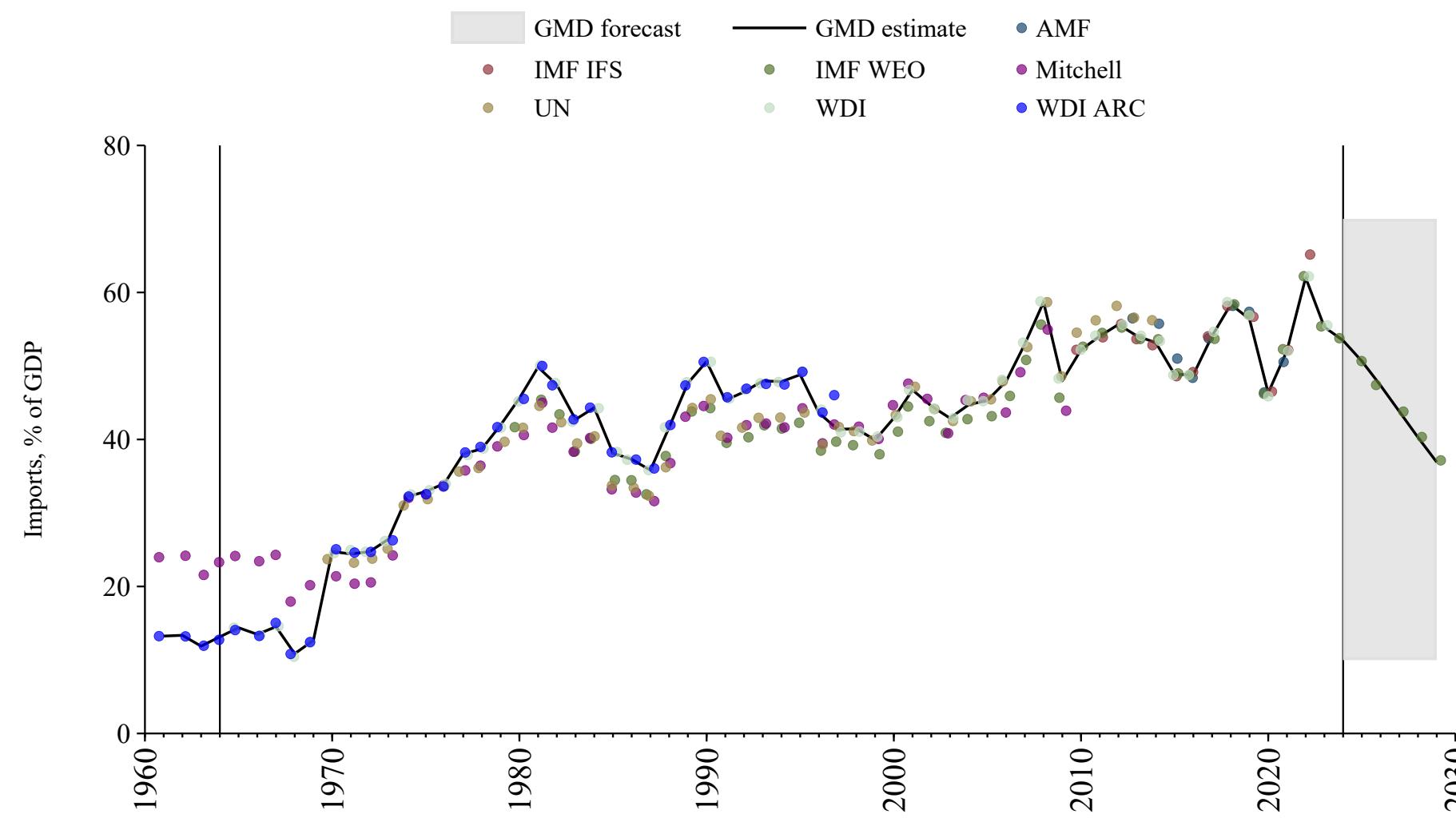
## Trinidad and Tobago

| Source                                       | Time span   | Notes   |
|--|-------------|---|
| <a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a> | 1960 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 117.9%). |
| <a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>        | 1970 - 2014 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2015                    |



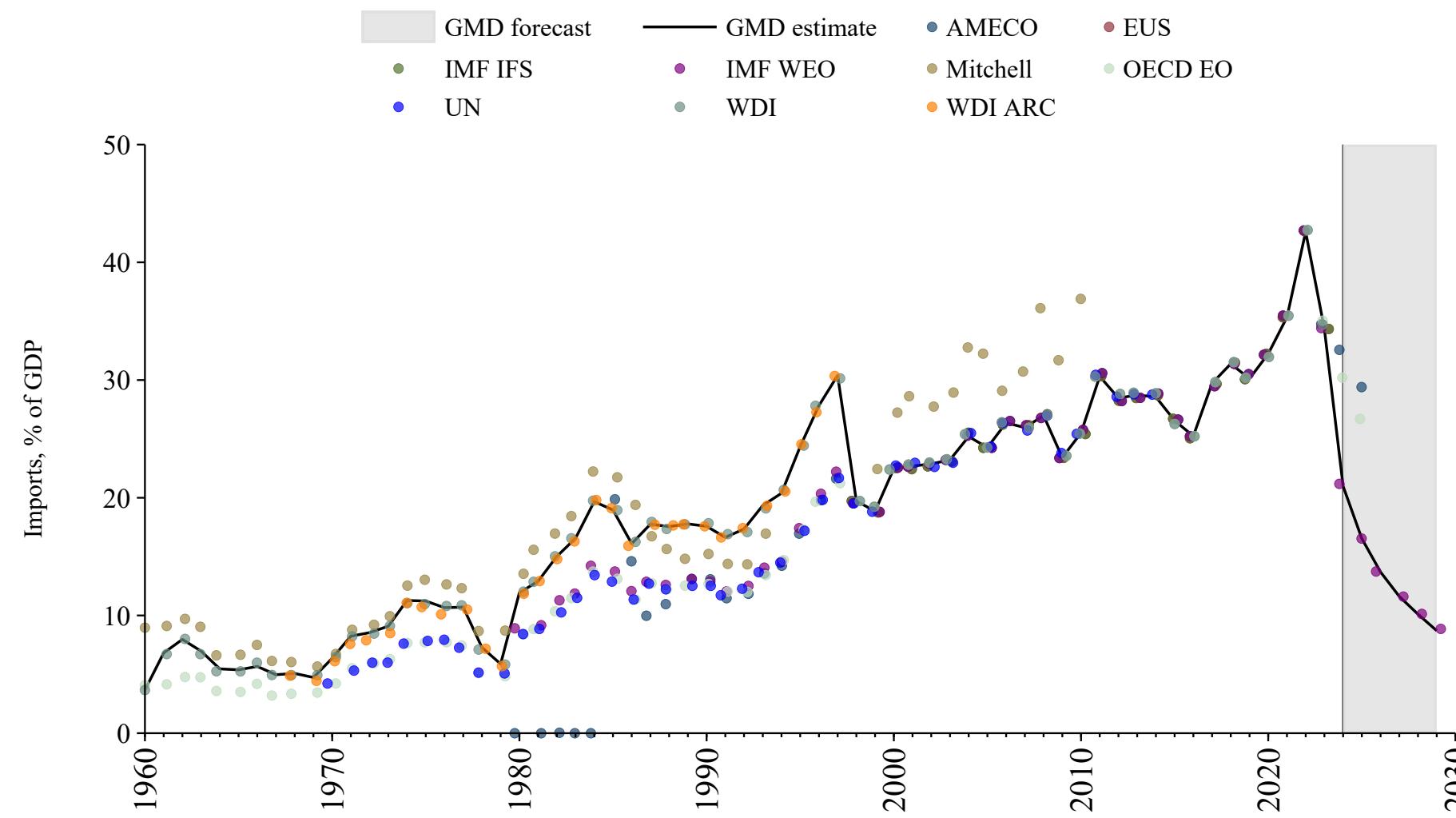
## Tunisia

| Source                       | Time span   | Notes   |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1961 - 1964 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1965        |
| World Bank (2024)            | 1965 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024)                   | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030        |



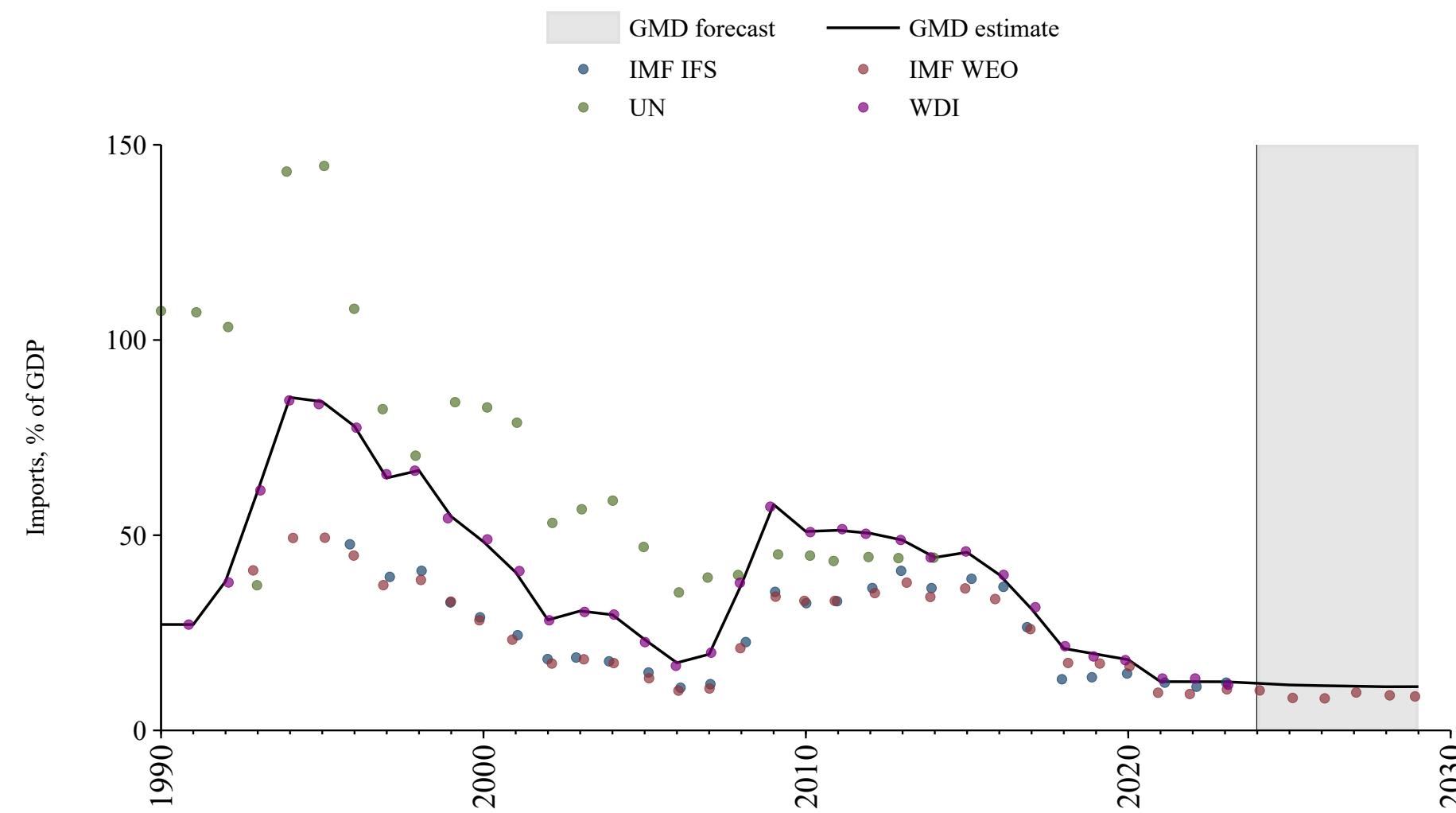
## Turkey

| Source                         | Time span   | Notes   |
|--------------------------------|-------------|---|
| National Bank of Serbia (2024) | 1923 - 1947 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1948        |
| World Bank (2024)              | 1948 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024)                     | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030        |



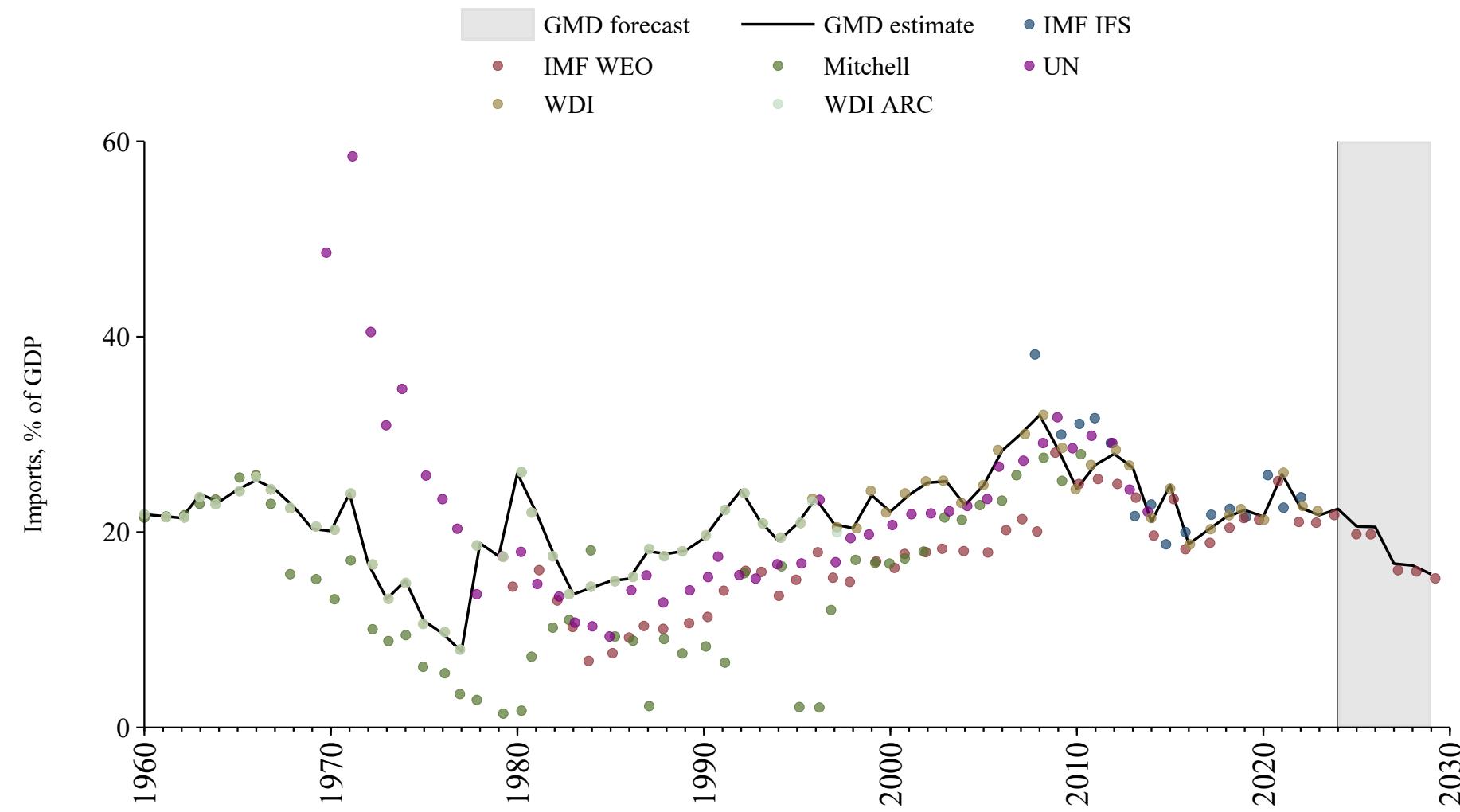
## Turkmenistan

| Source                | Time span   | Notes   |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1990 - 1990 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 25.3%).  |
| World Bank (2024)     | 1991 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)            | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 128.2%). |



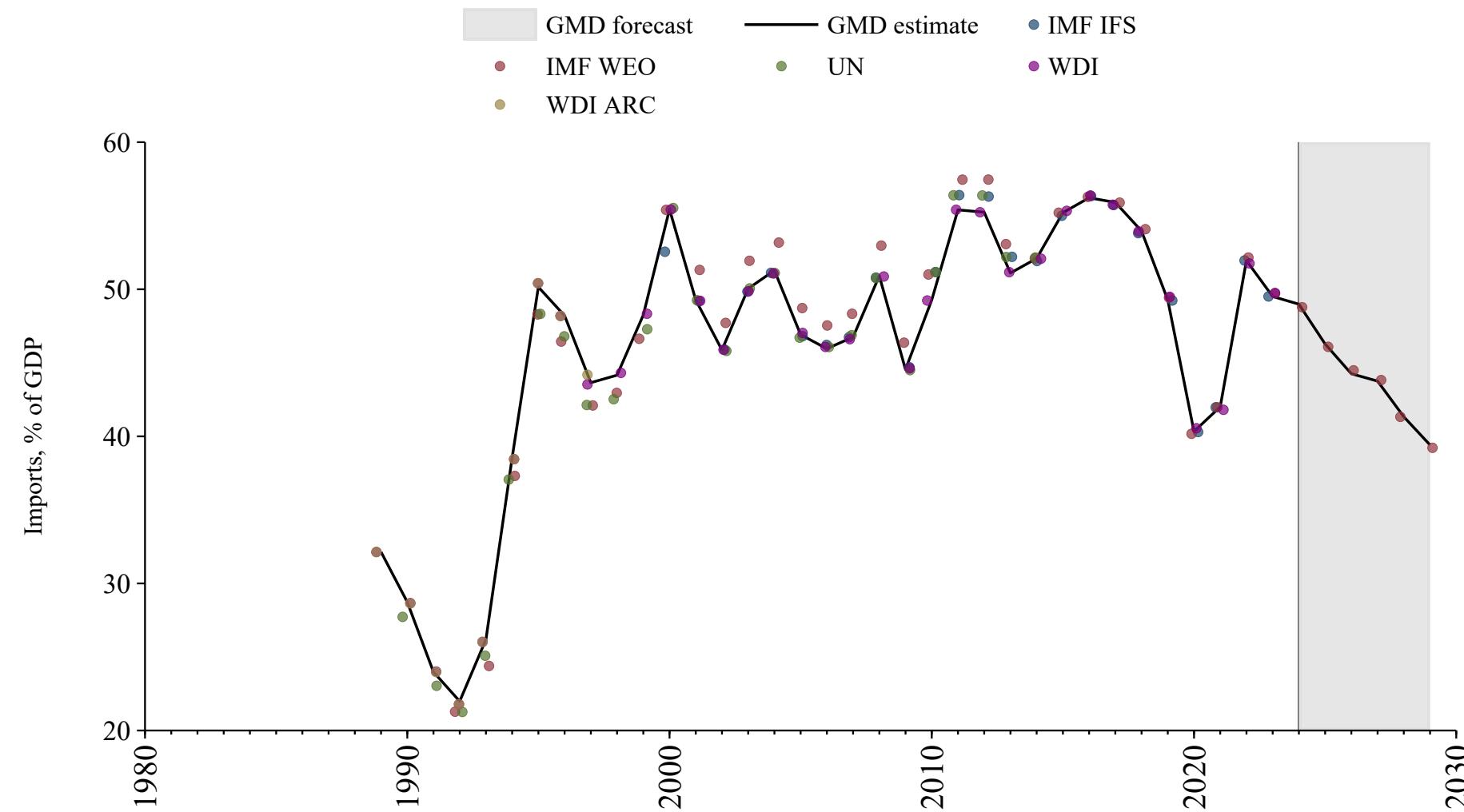
## Uganda

| Source            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018           |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104%). |



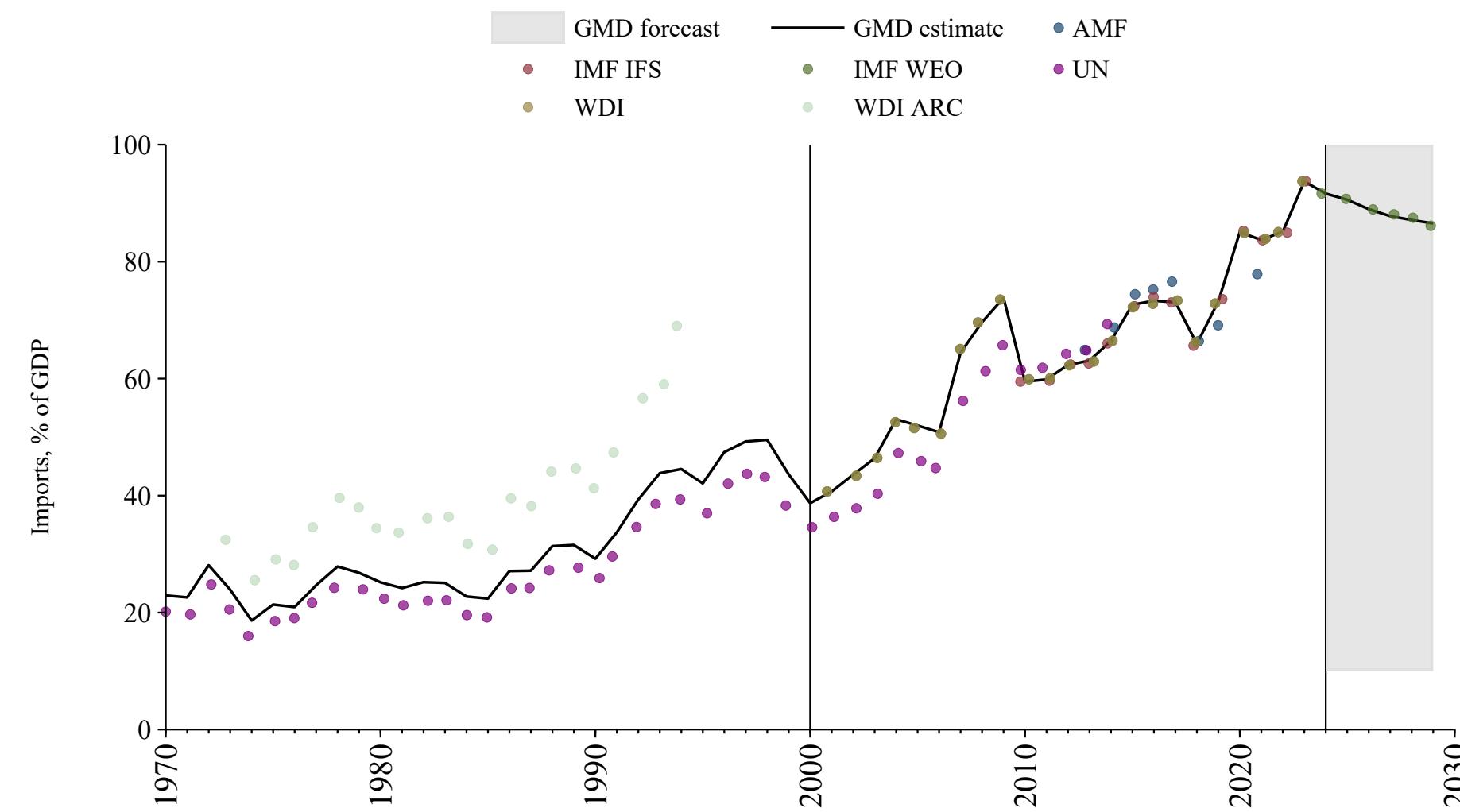
## Ukraine

| Source            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1989 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030        |



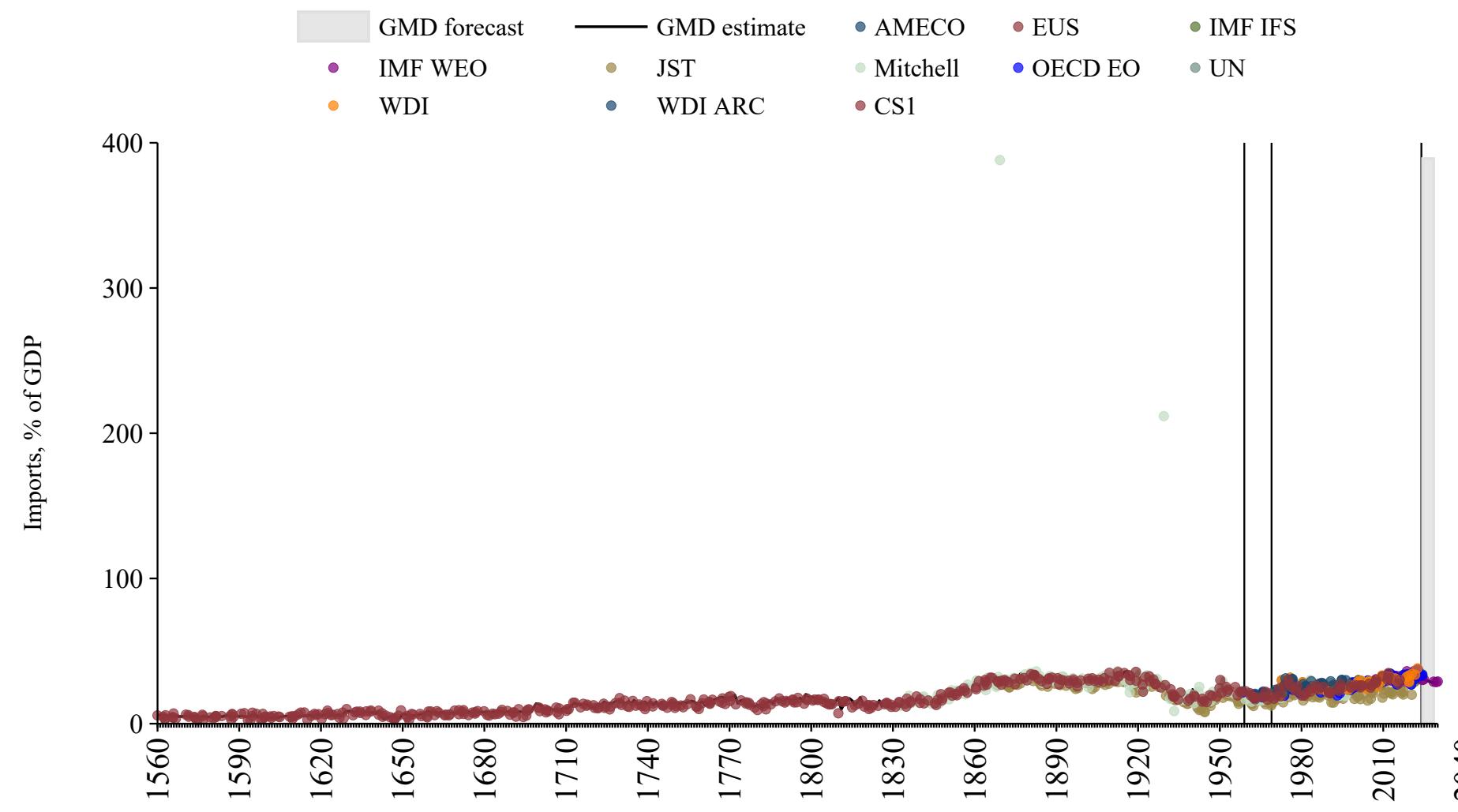
## United Arab Emirates

| Source                | Time span   | Notes   |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 2000 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 113.6%). |
| World Bank (2024)     | 2001 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)            | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030                    |



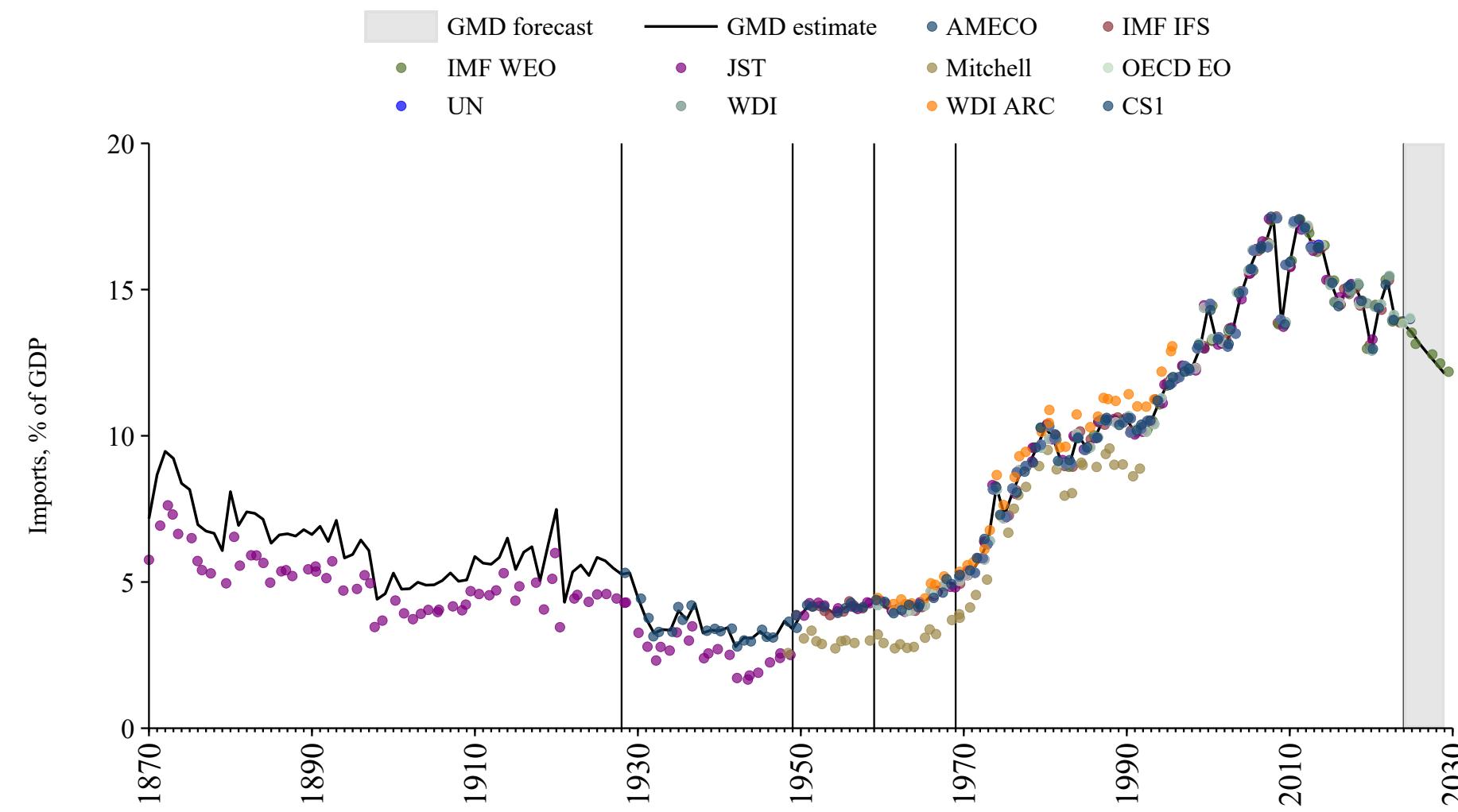
## United Kingdom

| Source                       | Time span   | Notes   |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)   | 1560 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 106%).   |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 103.3%). |
| World Bank (2024)            | 1970 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)                   | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030                    |



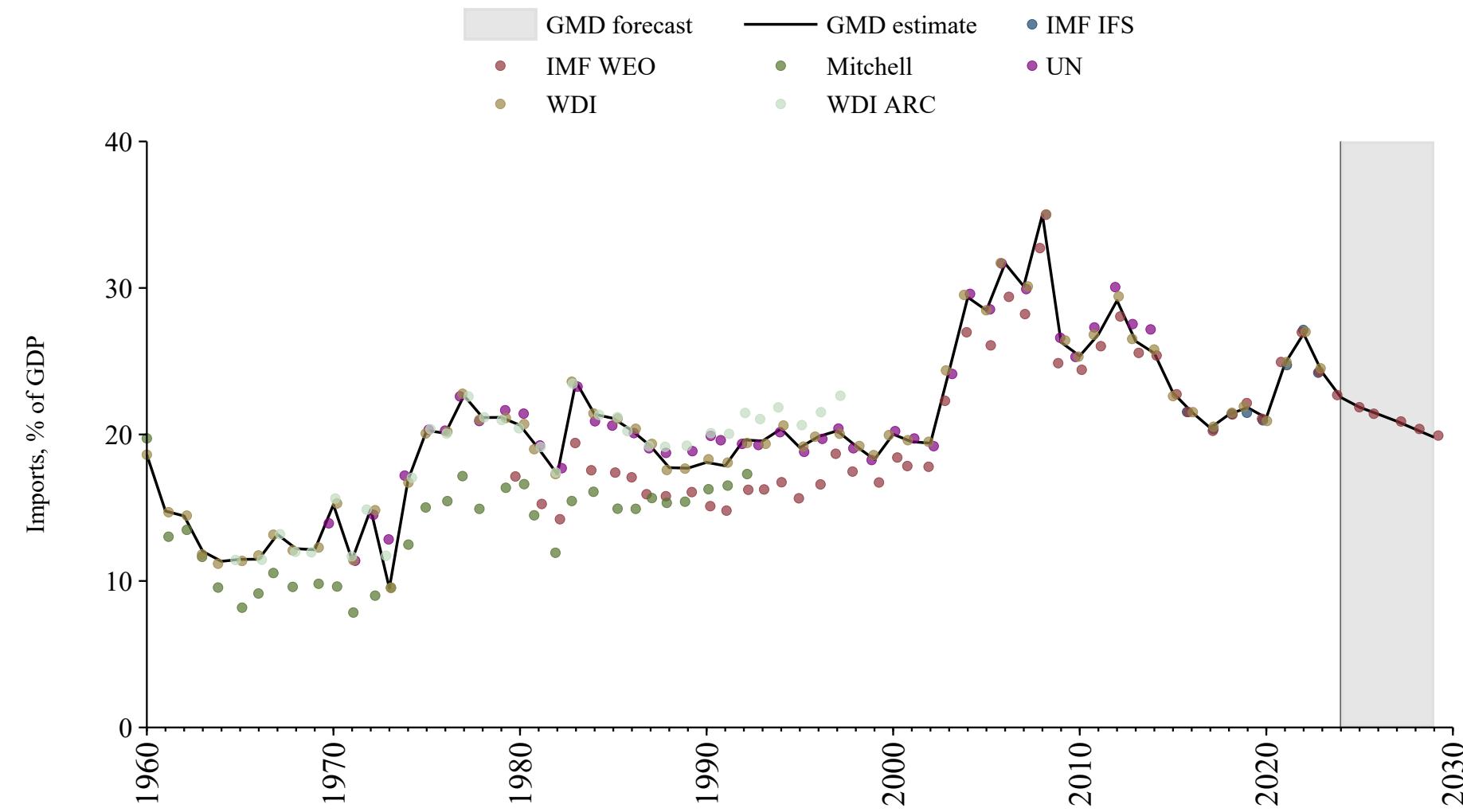
## United States

| Source                                   | Time span   | Notes   |
|--|-------------|---|
| Jordà et al. (2017)                      | 1870 - 1928 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 124.5%). |
| Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024) | 1929 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950                    |
| International Monetary Fund (2024)       | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960                    |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024)             | 1960 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970                    |
| World Bank (2024)                        | 1970 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)                               | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030                    |



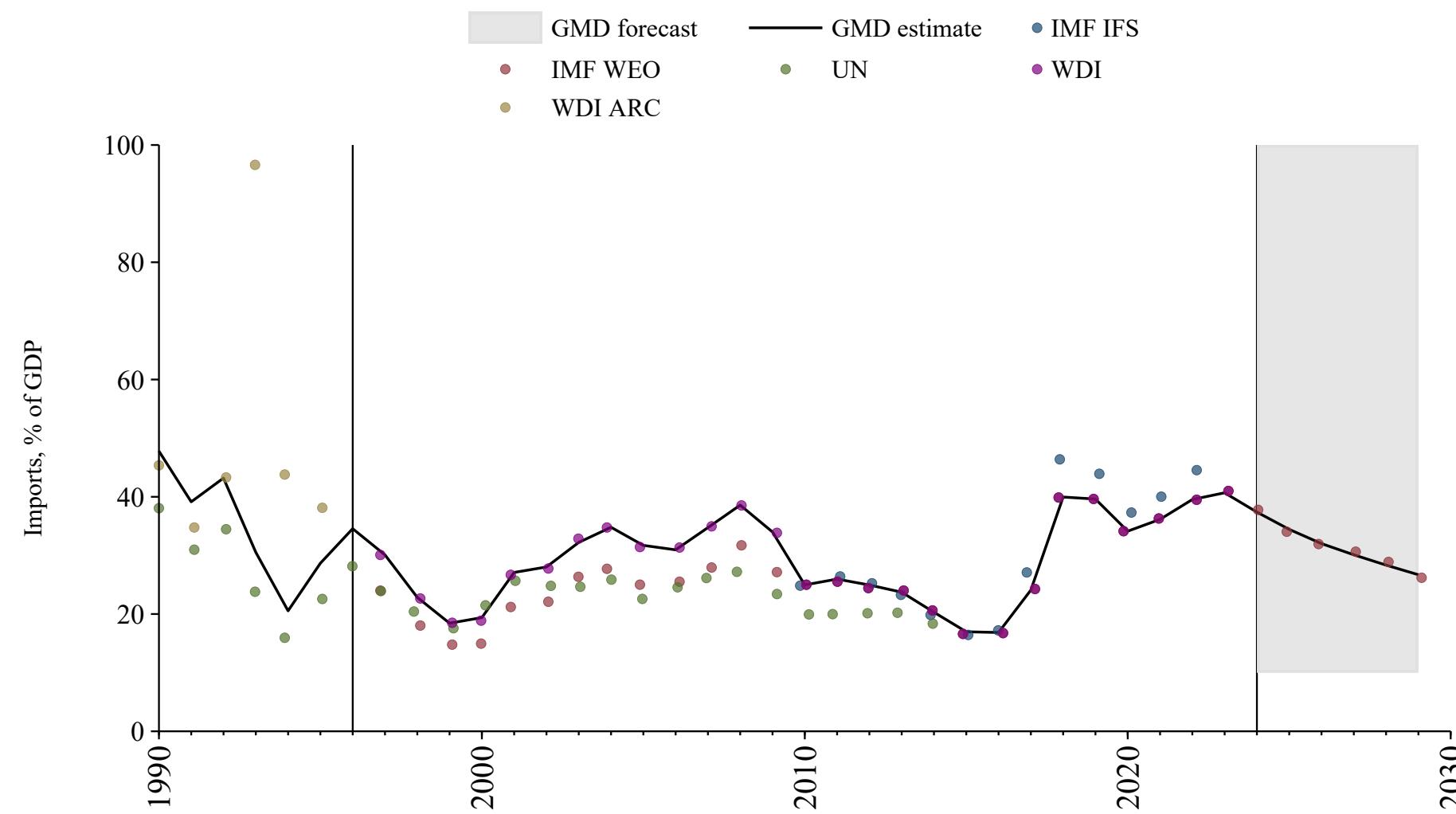
## Uruguay

| Source            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024)        | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030        |



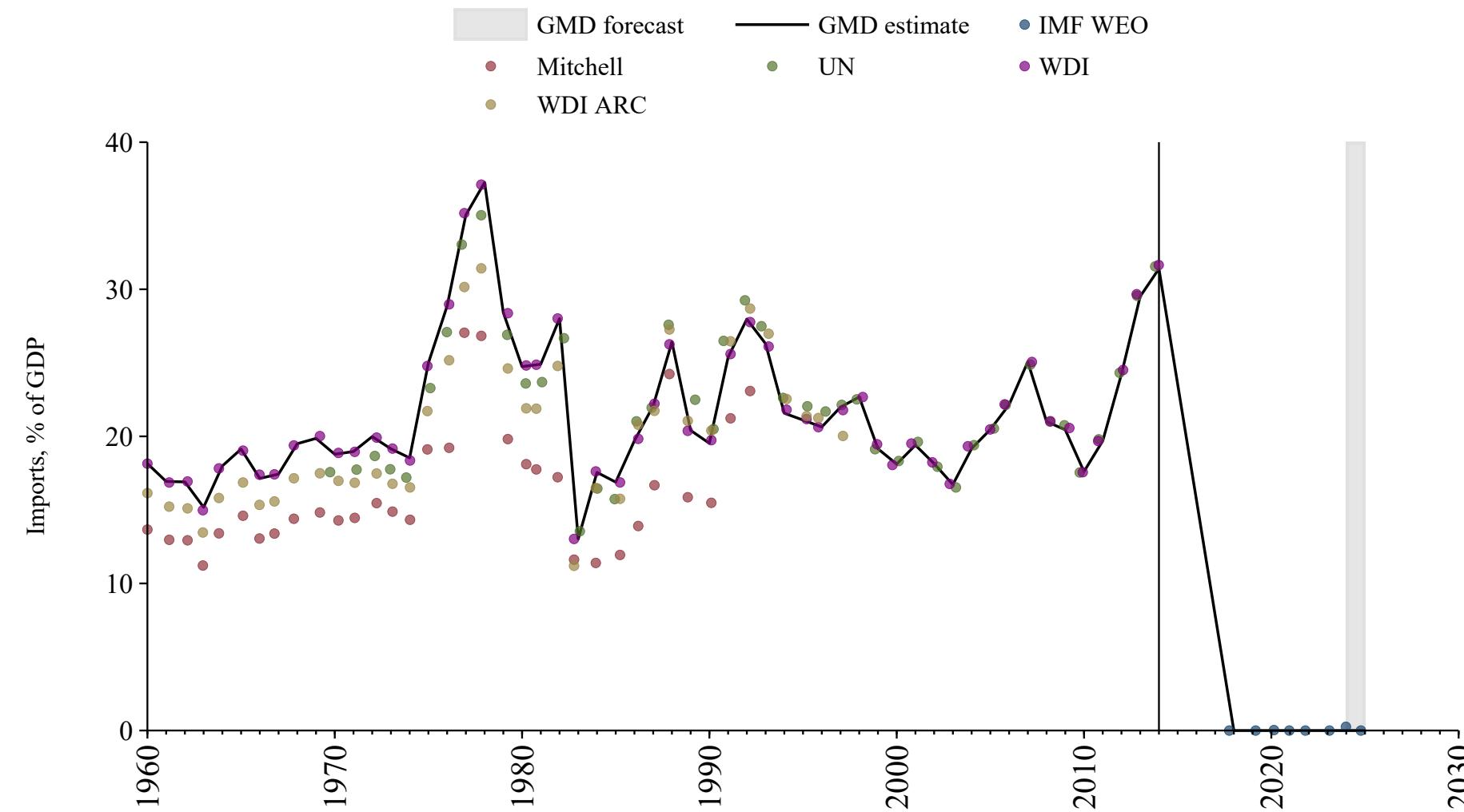
## Uzbekistan

| Source                | Time span   | Notes   |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1990 - 1996 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 125.6%). |
| World Bank (2024)     | 1997 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)            | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030                    |



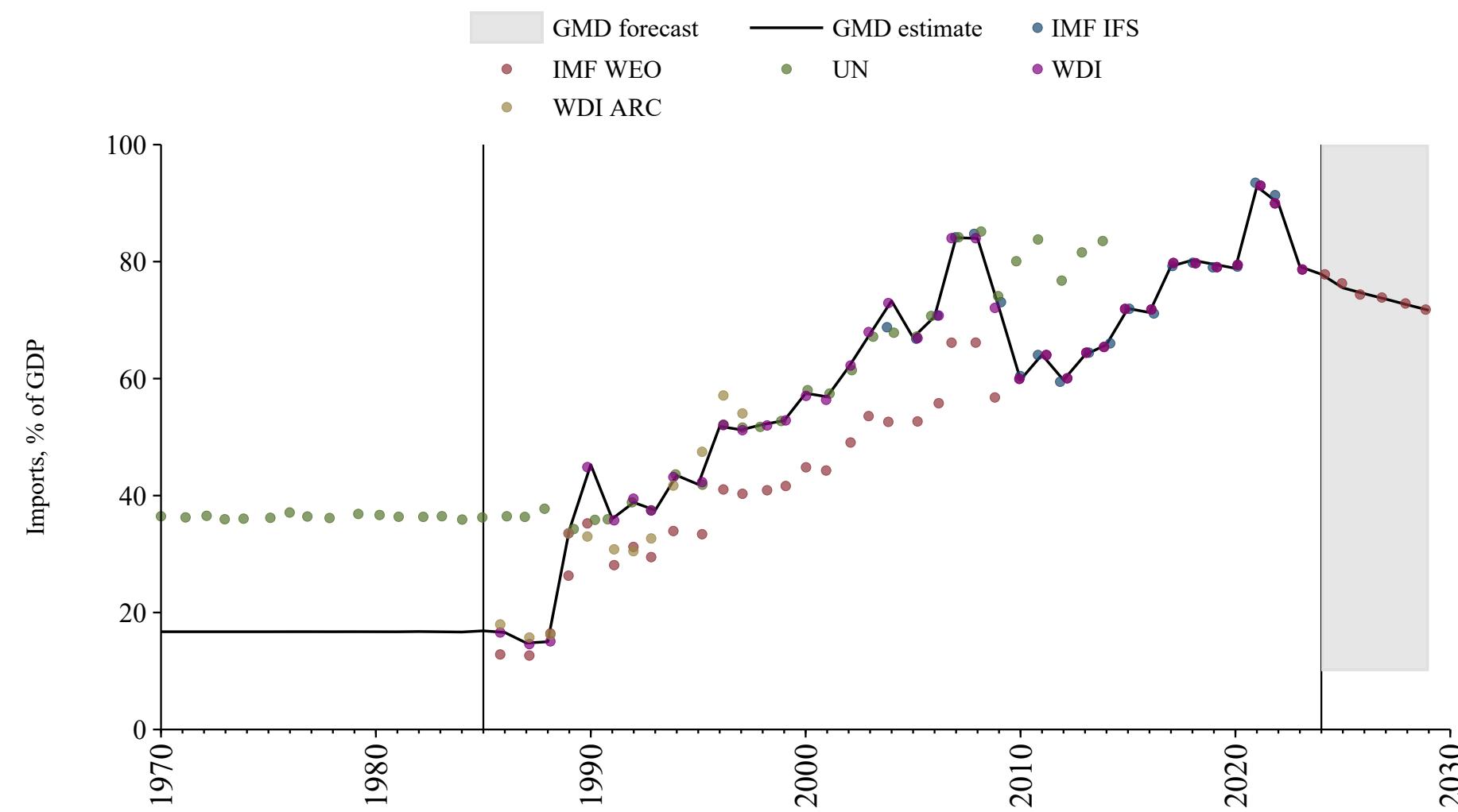
## Venezuela

| Source            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2014 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2015        |
| WEO (2024)        | 2015 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



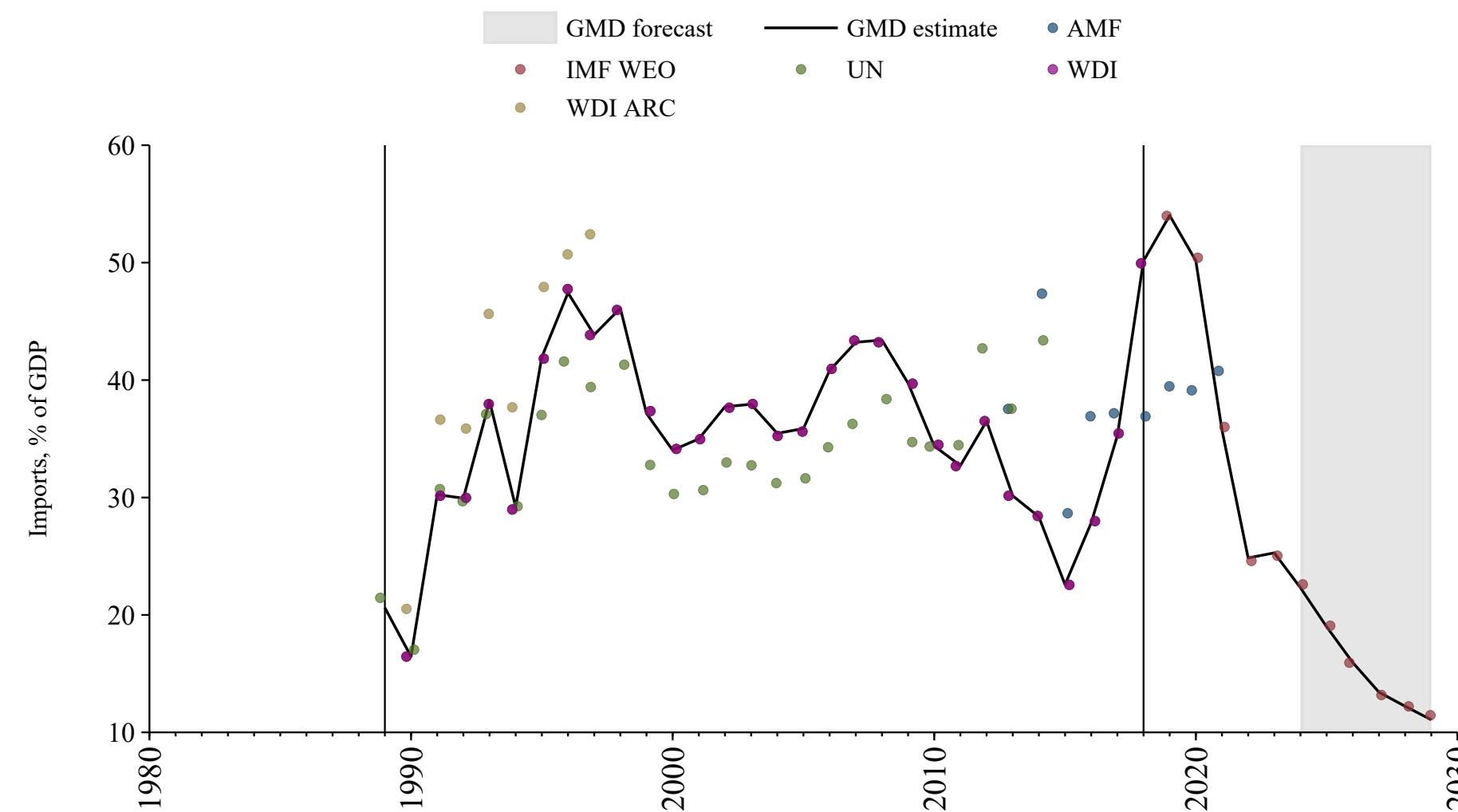
## Vietnam

| Source                | Time span   | Notes  |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1985 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 45.9%). |
| World Bank (2024)     | 1986 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |
| WEO (2024)            | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030                   |



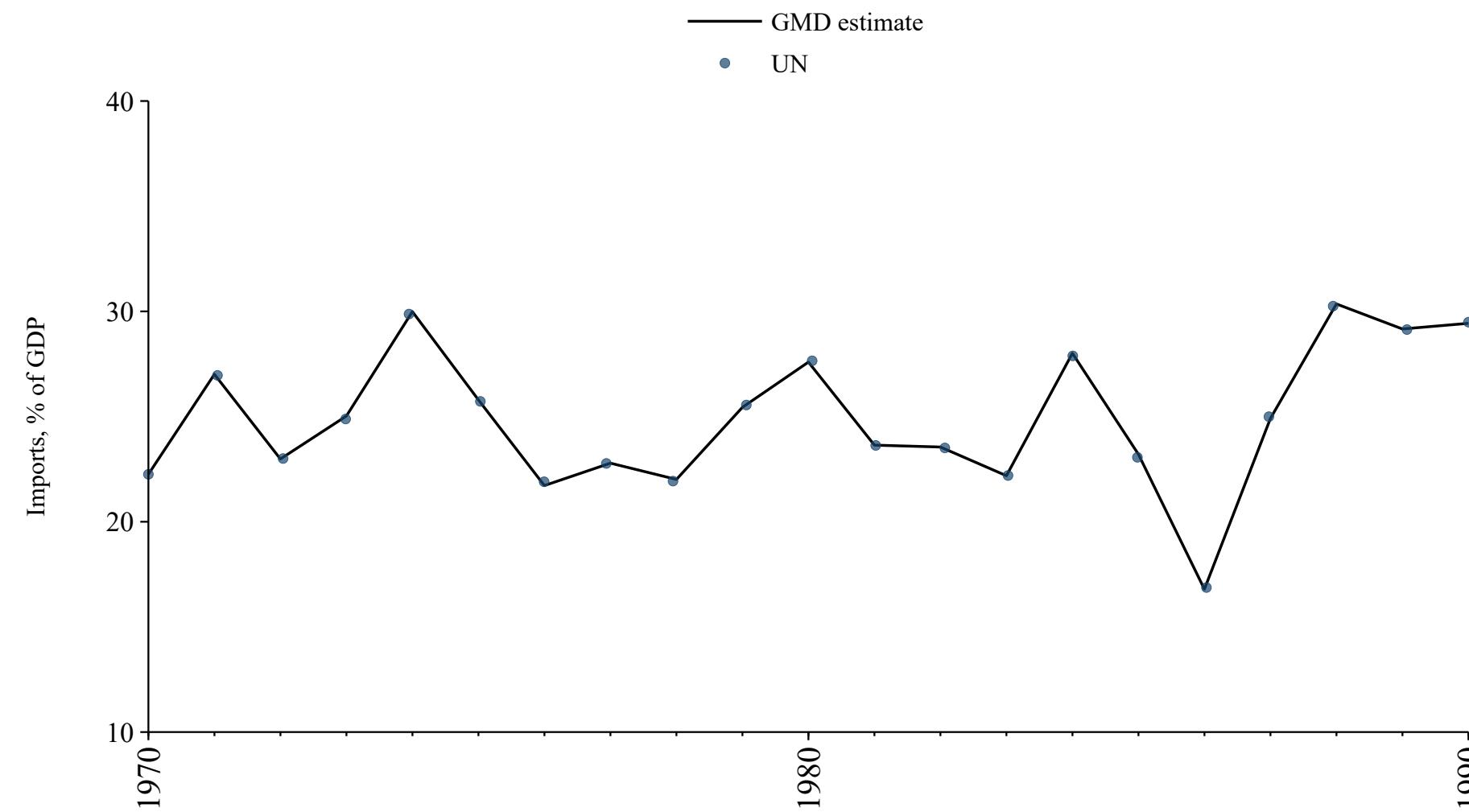
## Yemen

| Source                | Time span   | Notes  |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| United Nations (2024) | 1989 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 96%). |
| World Bank (2024)     | 1990 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019                 |
| WEO (2024)            | 2019 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030                 |



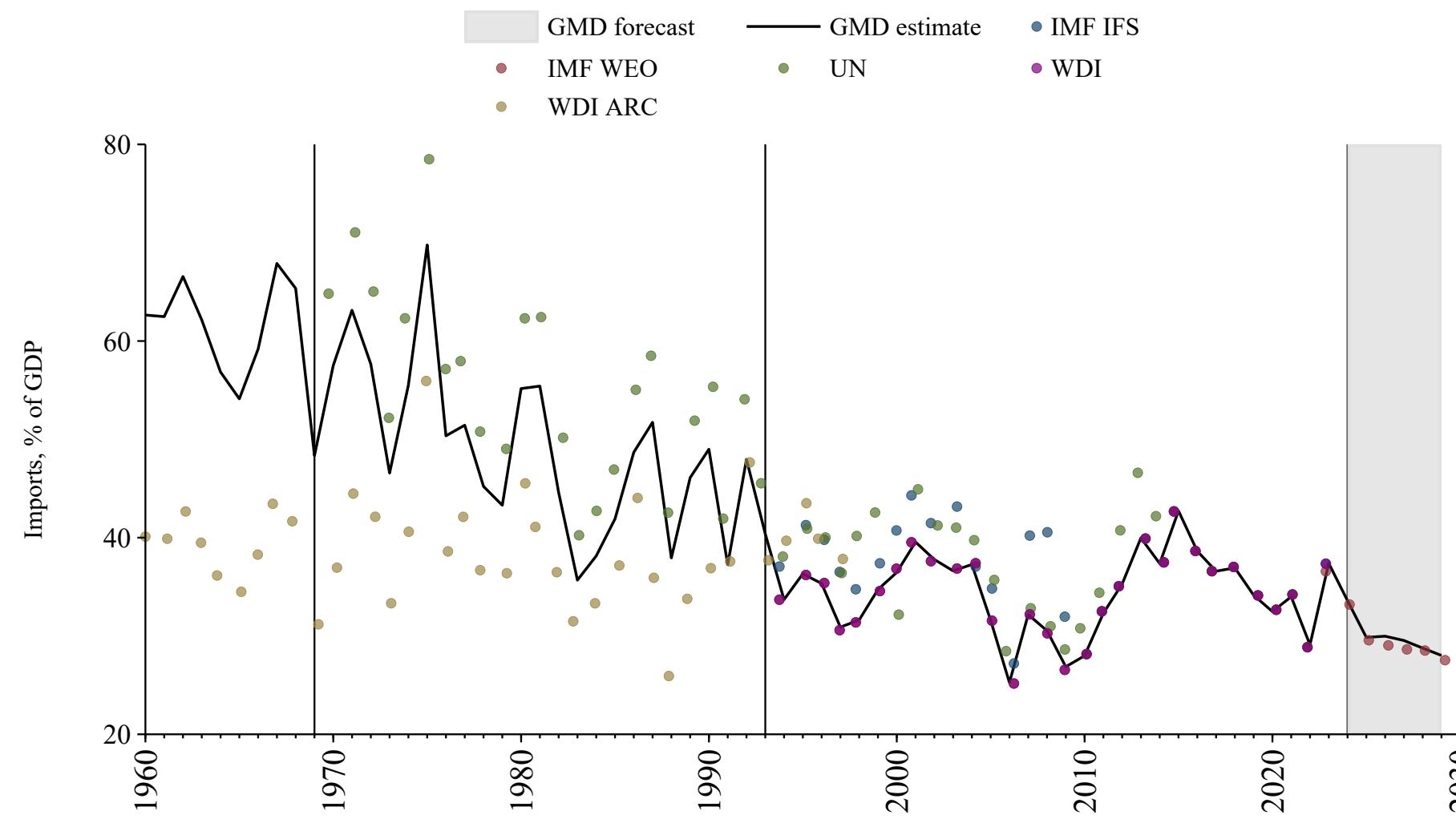
## Yugoslavia

| Source                                | Time span   | Notes                                  |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| <a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a> | 1970 - 1990 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1991 |



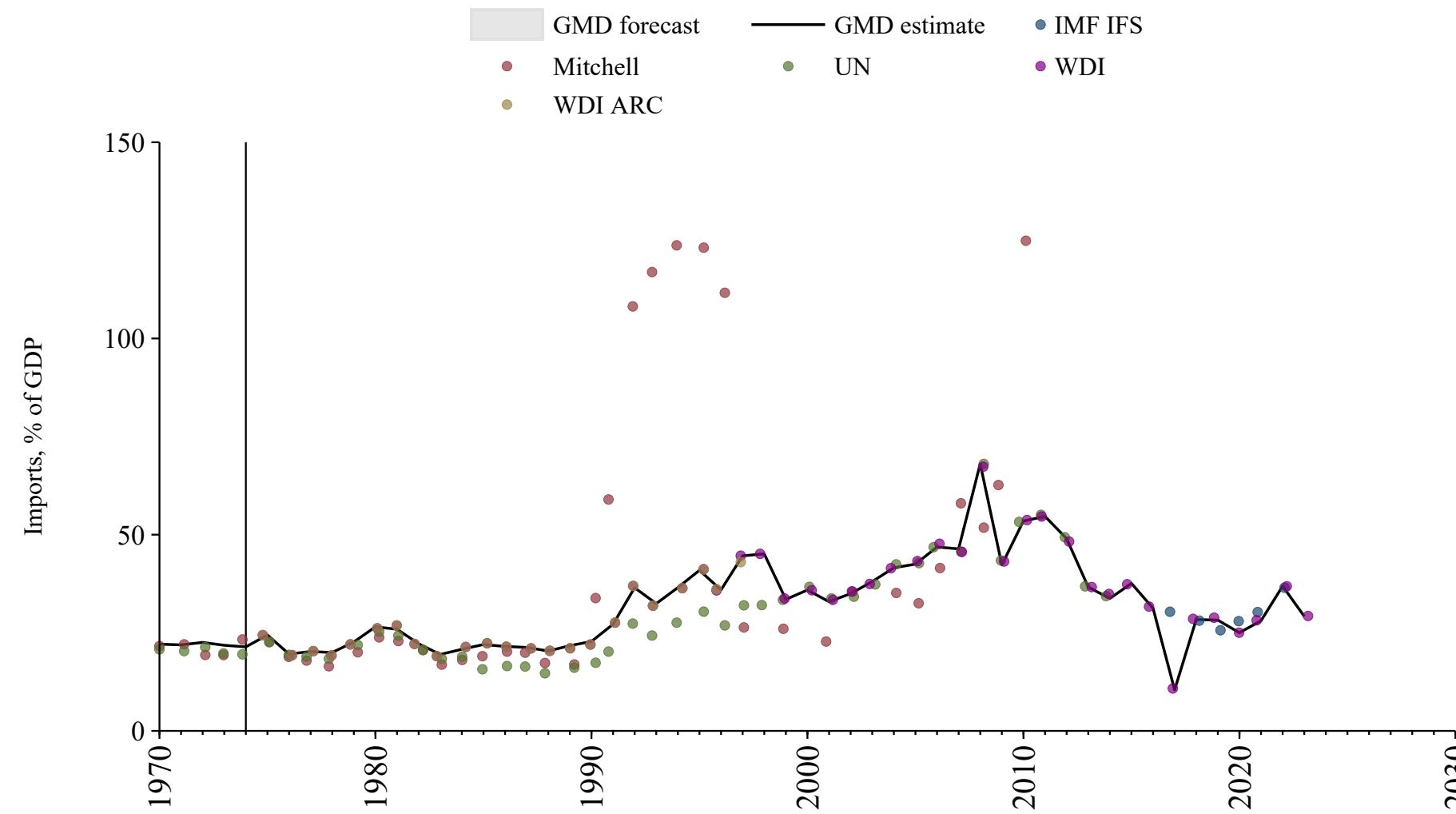
## Zambia

| Source                       | Time span   | Notes   |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 156.2%). |
| United Nations (2024)        | 1970 - 1993 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 88.7%).  |
| World Bank (2024)            | 1994 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)                   | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.1%). |



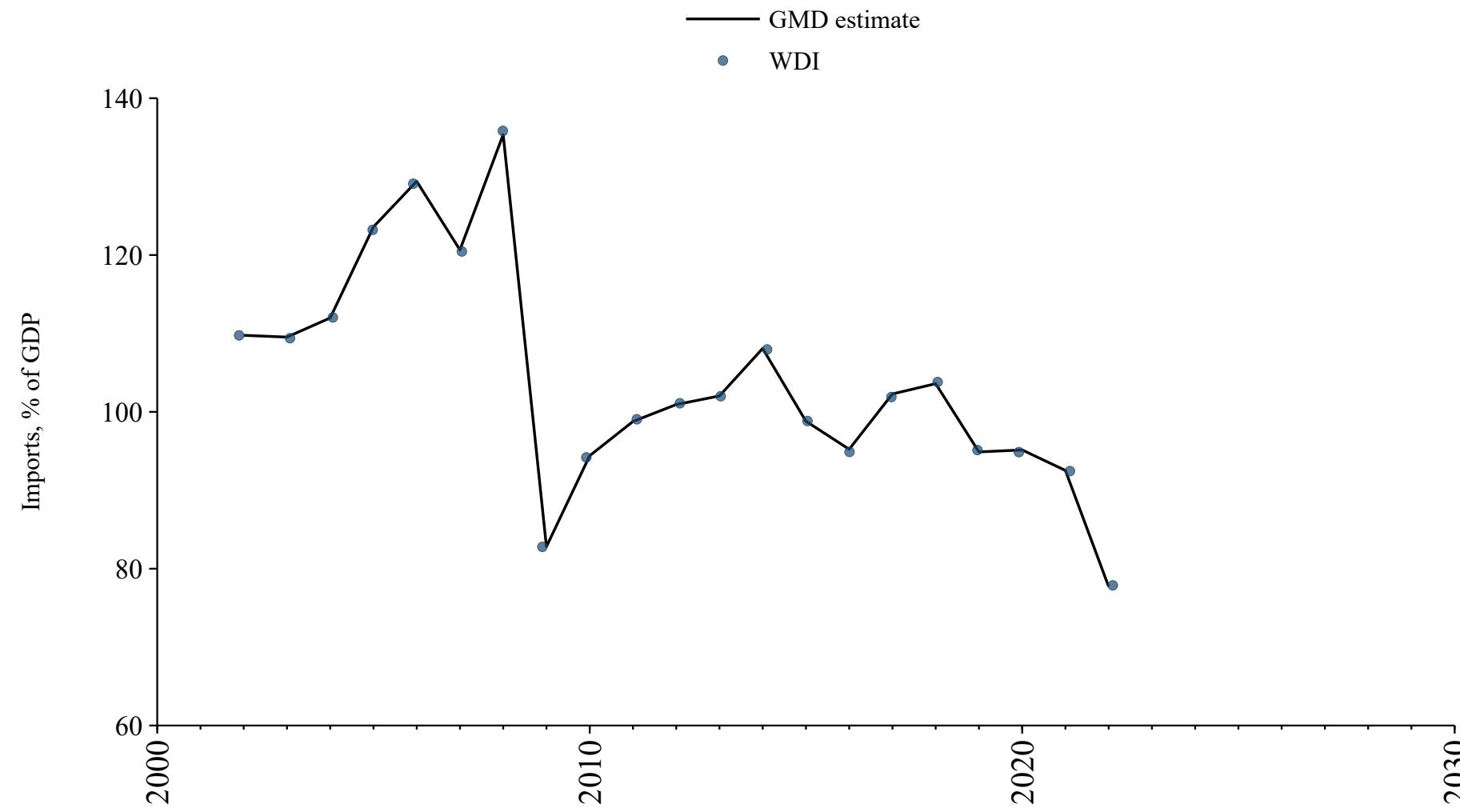
## Zimbabwe

| Source                                | Time span   | Notes   |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| <a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a> | 1970 - 1974 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 106.4%). |
| <a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>     | 1975 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |



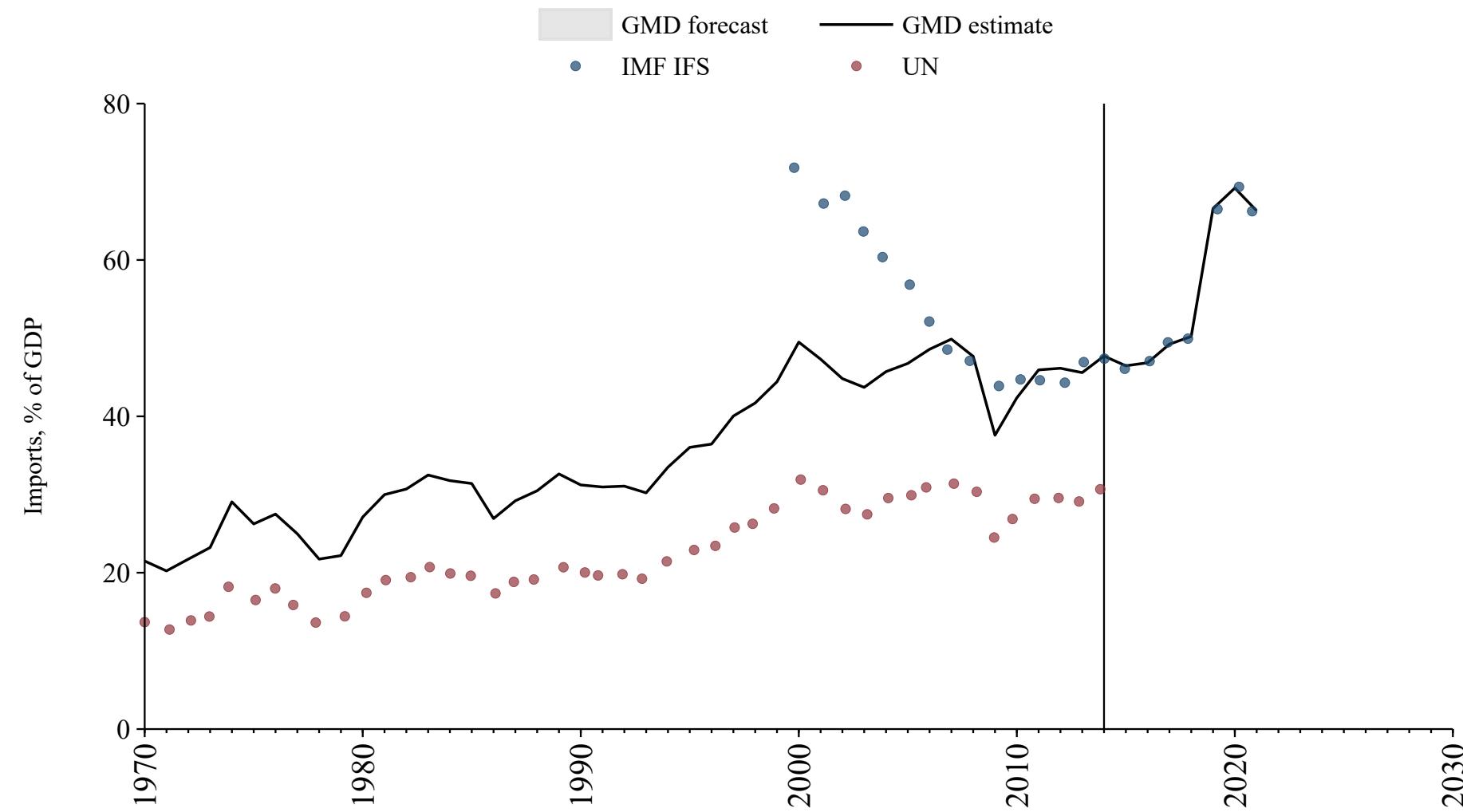
## American Samoa

| Source                            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---|
| <a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a> | 2002 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



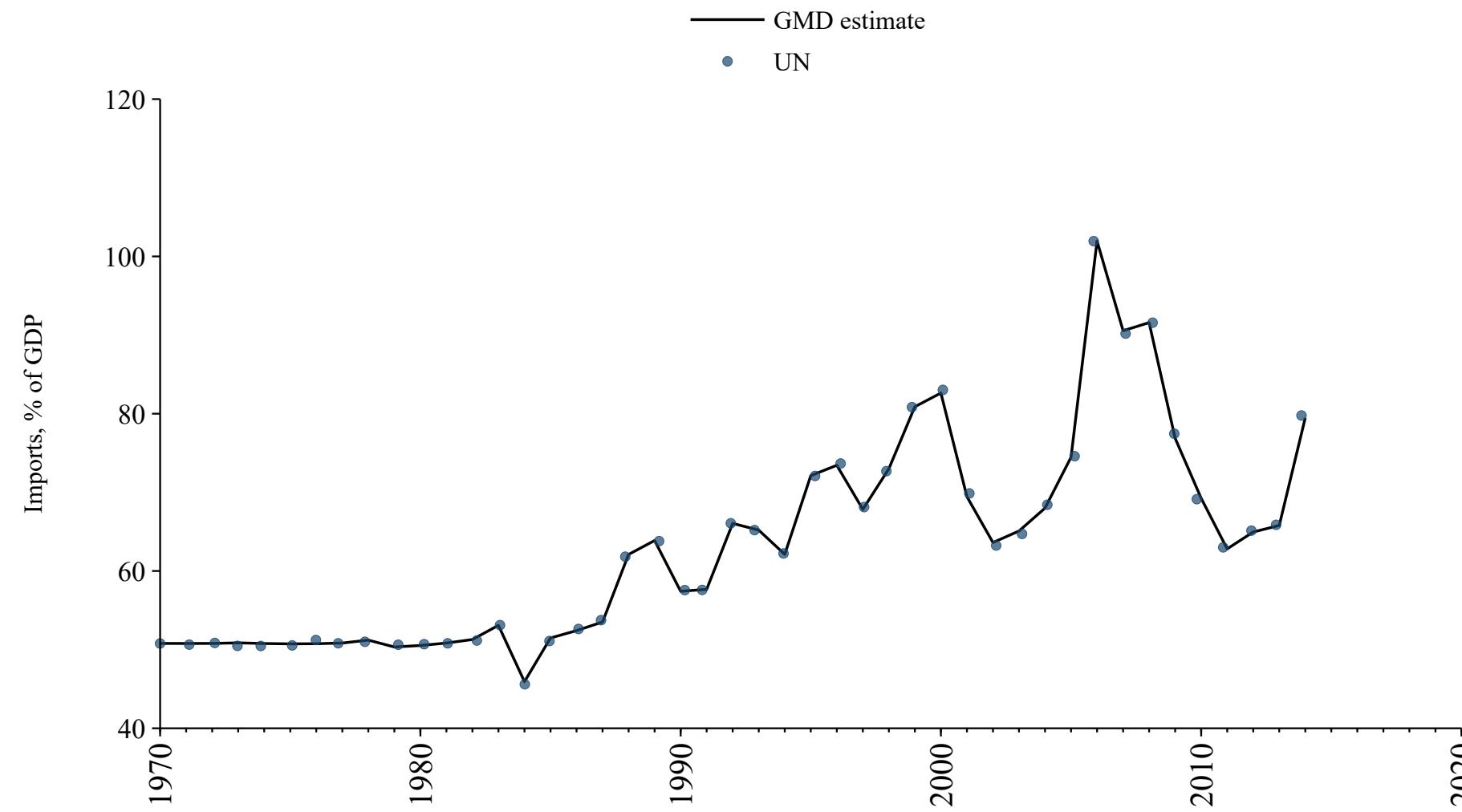
## Andorra

| Source                             | Time span   | Notes   |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024)              | 1970 - 2014 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 157%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 2015 - 2021 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018           |



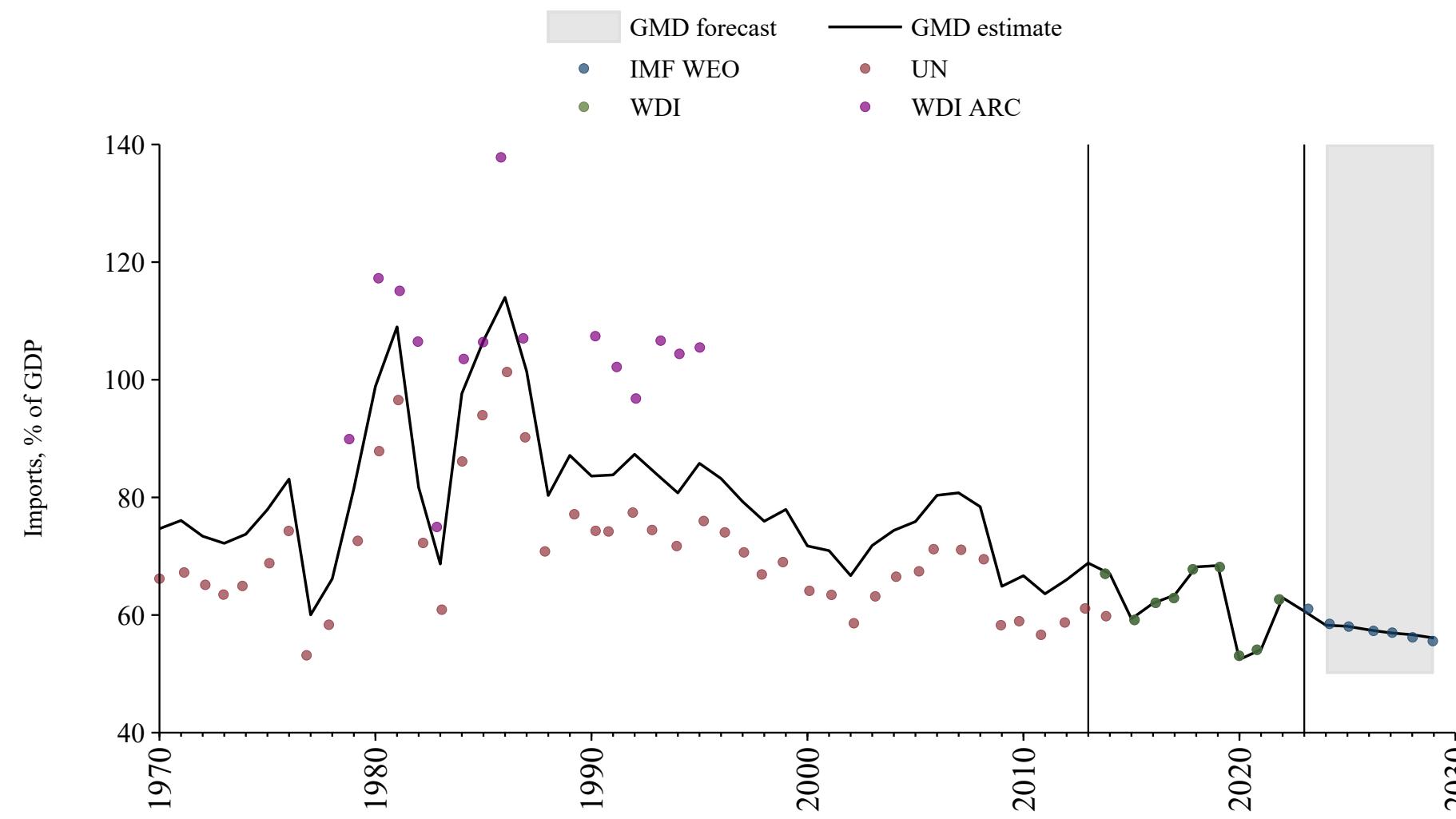
## Anguilla

| Source                                | Time span   | Notes                                  |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| <a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a> | 1970 - 2014 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2015 |



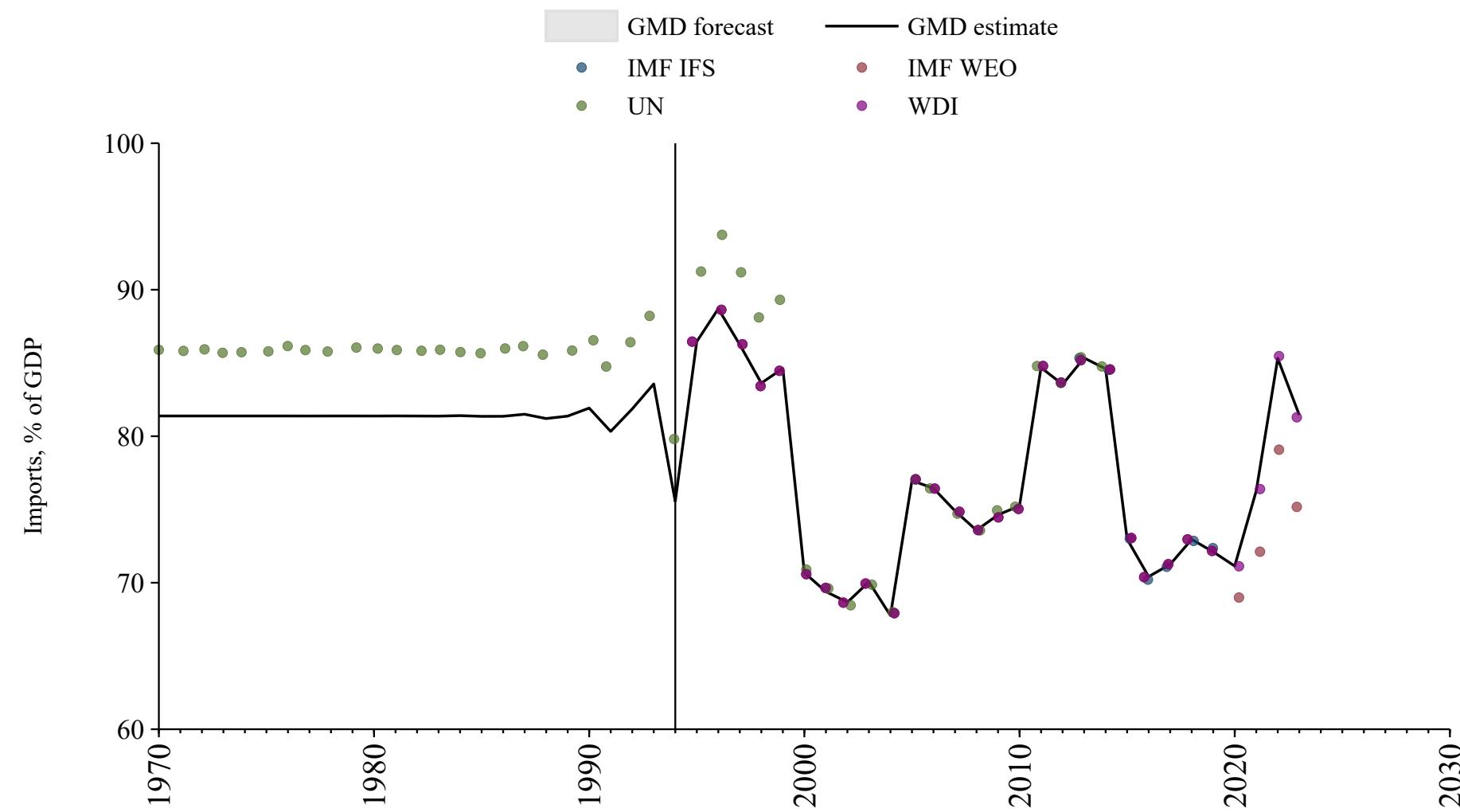
## Antigua and Barbuda

| Source                | Time span   | Notes   |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 2013 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 112.8%). |
| World Bank (2024)     | 2014 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)            | 2023 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030                    |



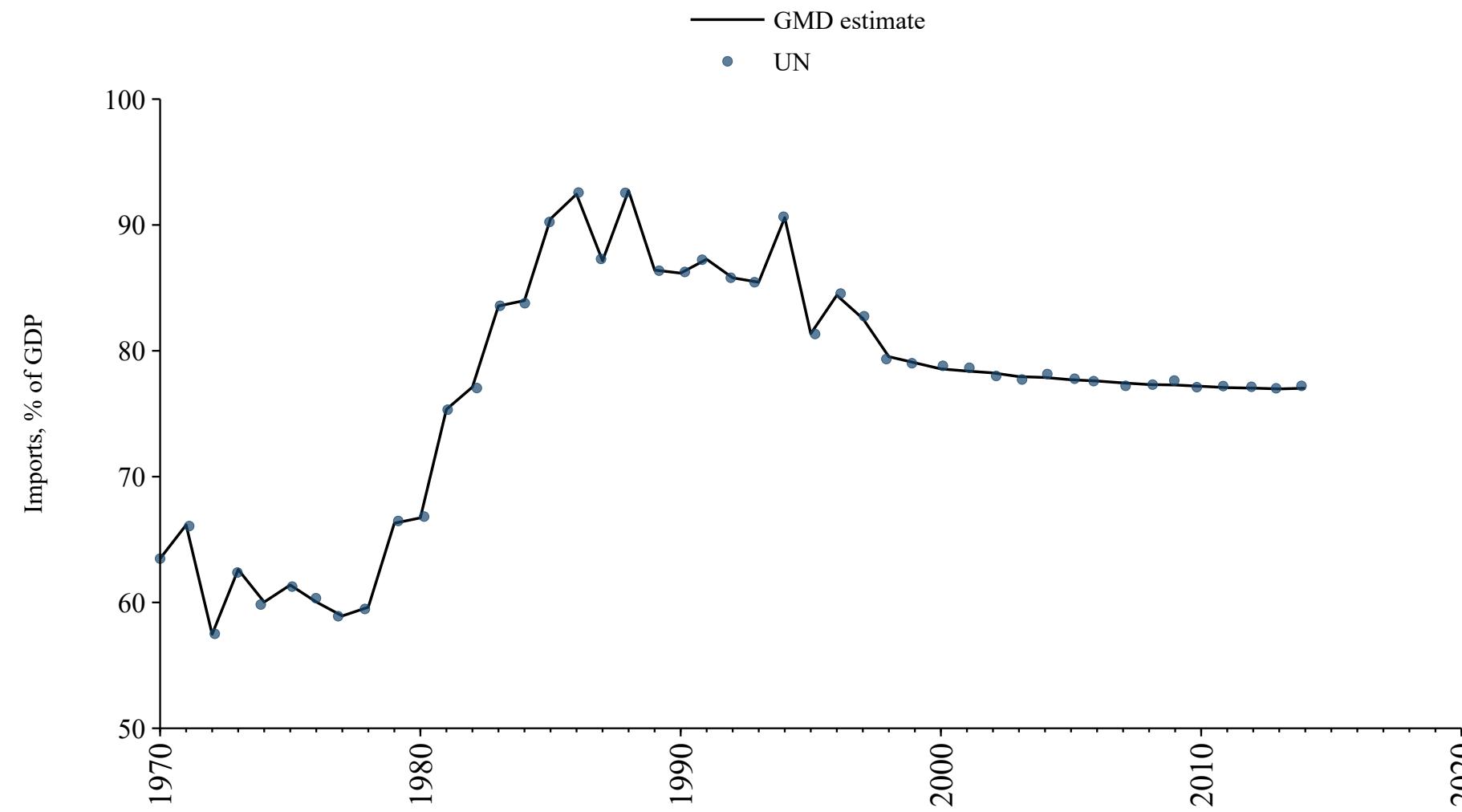
## Aruba

| Source                | Time span   | Notes  |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 94.7%). |
| World Bank (2024)     | 1995 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |



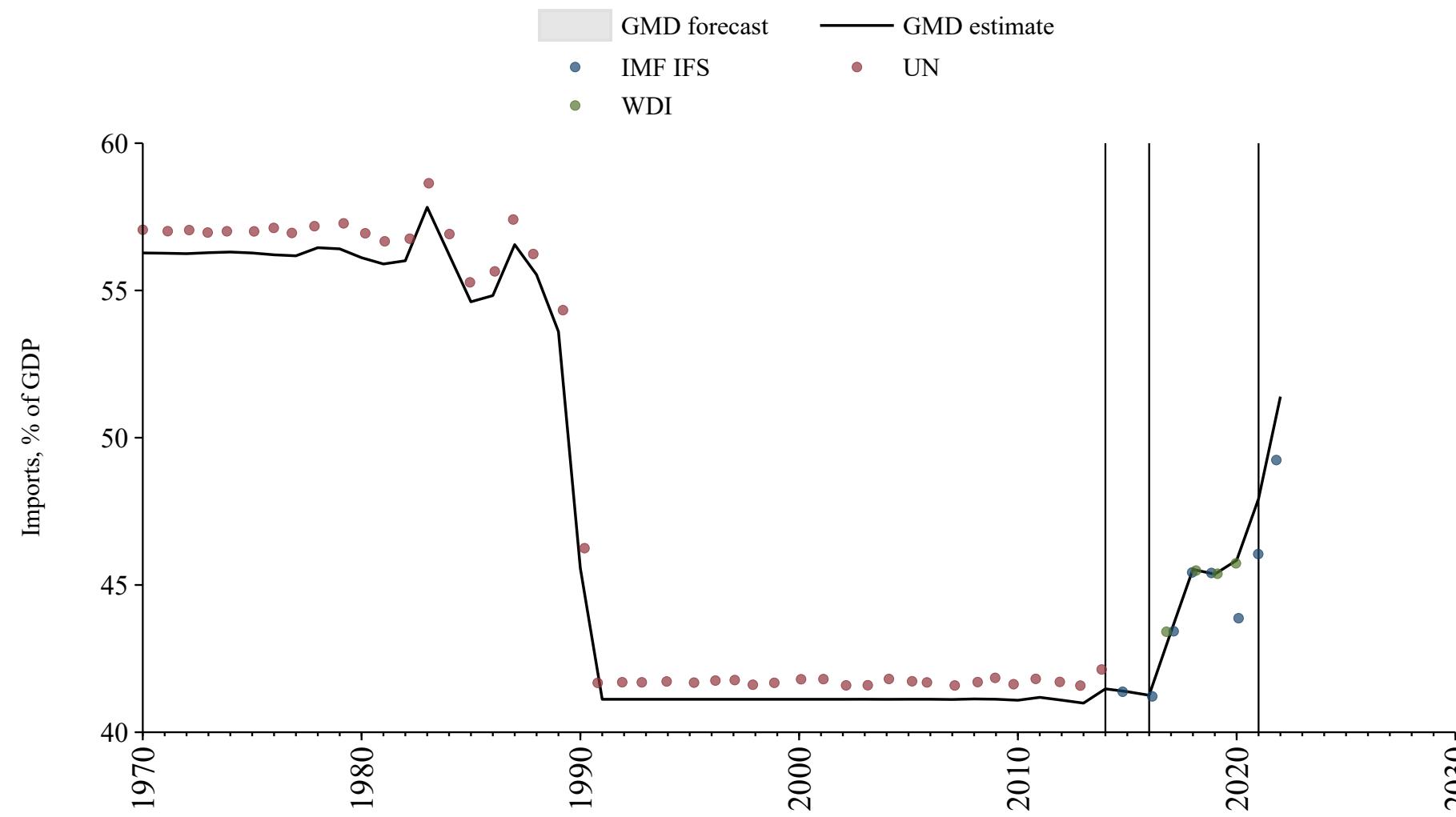
## British Virgin Islands

| Source                                | Time span   | Notes                                  |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| <a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a> | 1970 - 2014 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2015 |



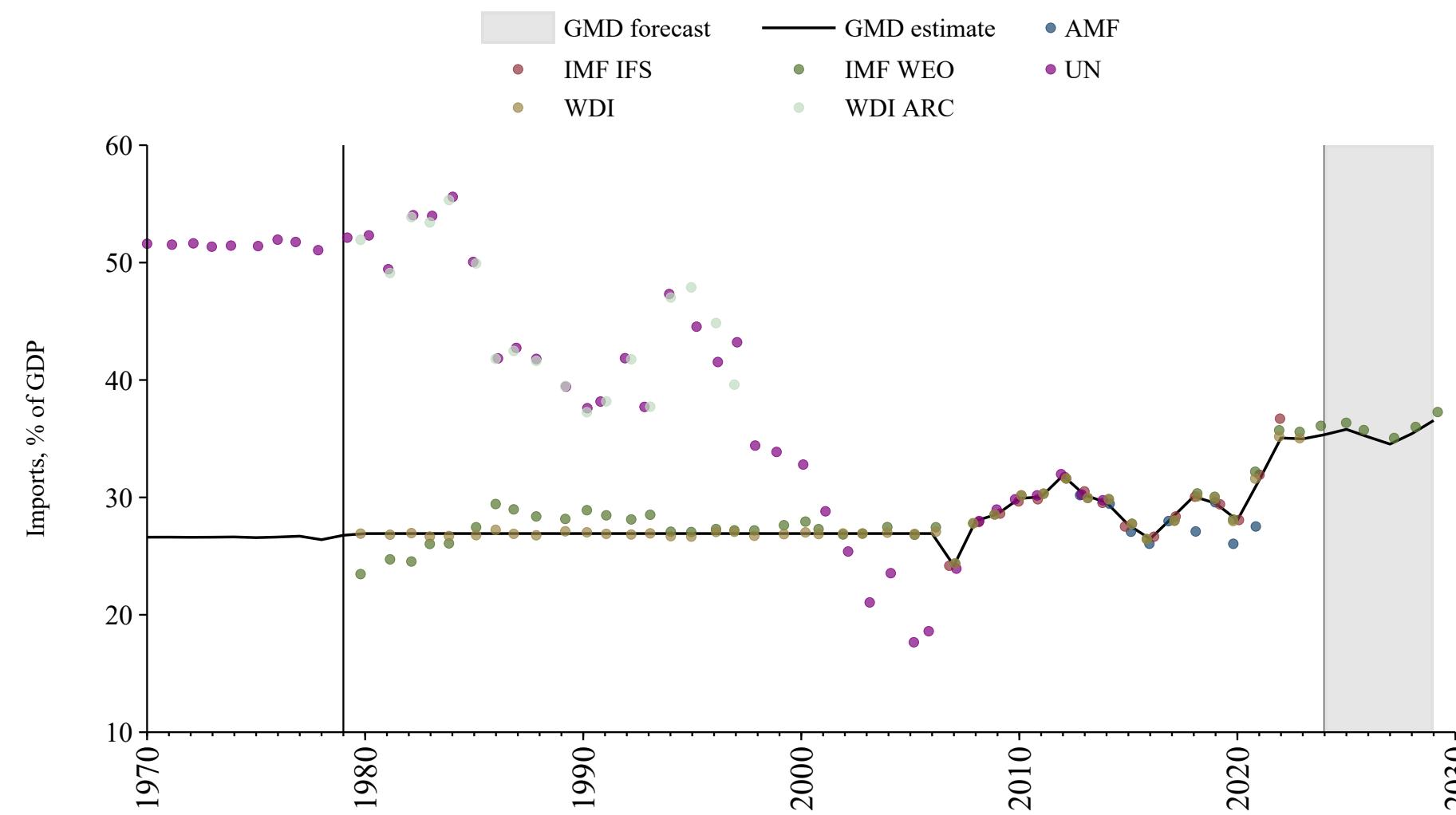
## Cayman Islands

| Source                             | Time span   | Notes   |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024)              | 1970 - 2014 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 98.6%).  |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 2015 - 2016 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2017                    |
| World Bank (2024)                  | 2017 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 2021 - 2022 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 104.4%). |



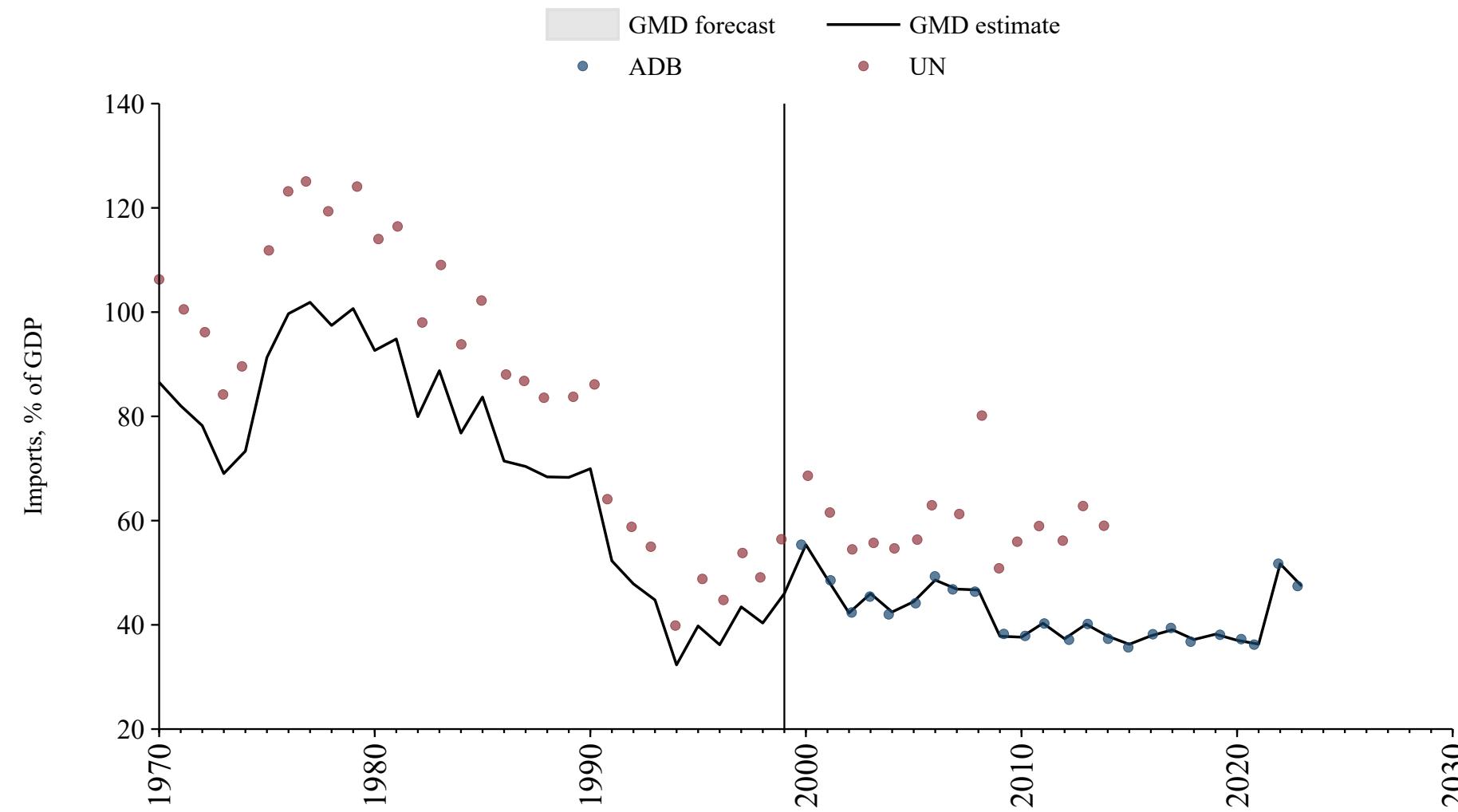
## Comoros

| Source                | Time span   | Notes  |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 51.6%). |
| World Bank (2024)     | 1980 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |
| WEO (2024)            | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.5%). |



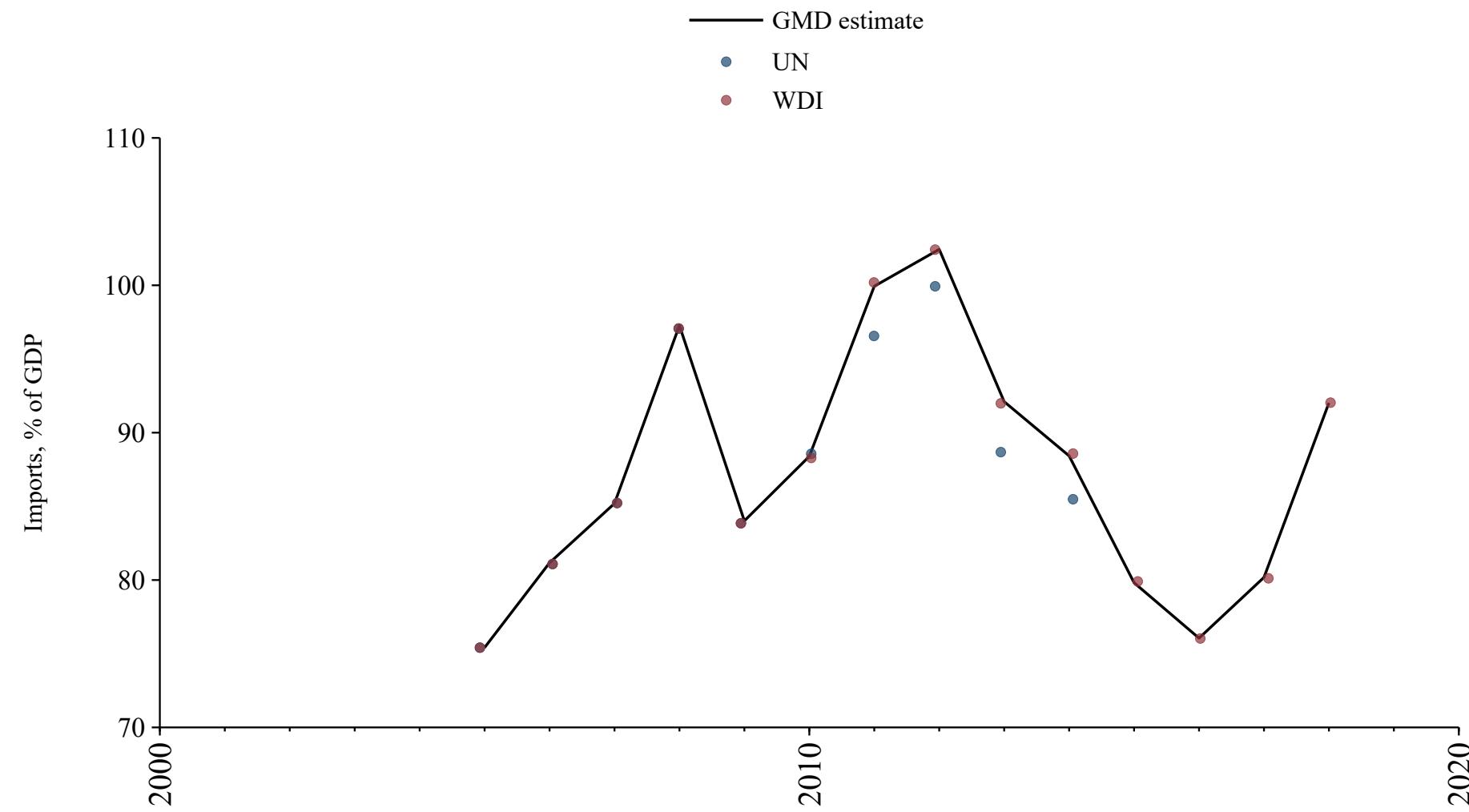
## Cook Islands

| Source                        | Time span   | Notes  |
|-------------------------------|-------------|--|
| United Nations (2024)         | 1970 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 81.4%). |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2000 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |



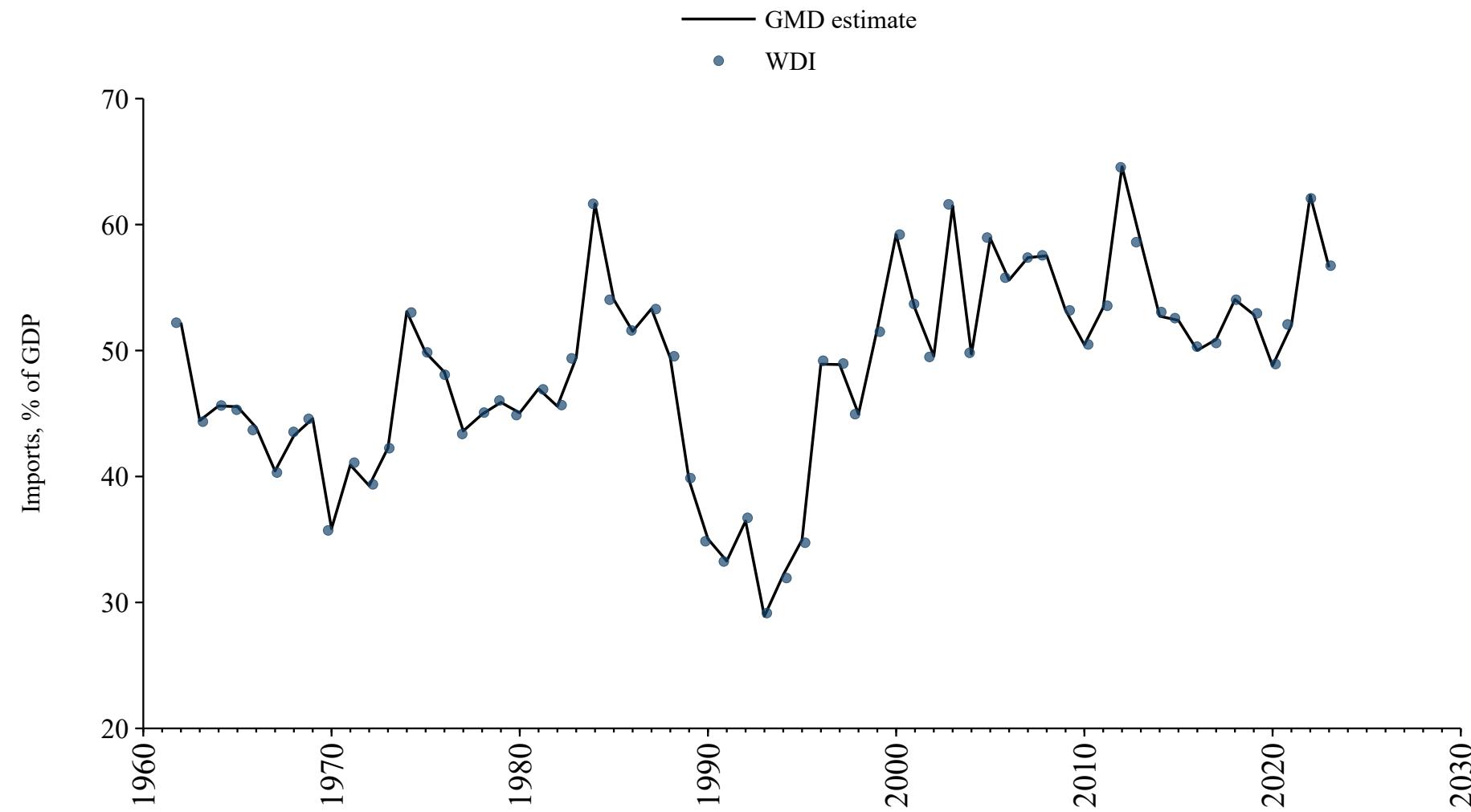
## Curaçao

| Source                            | Time span   | Notes                                  |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|--|
| <a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a> | 2005 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019 |



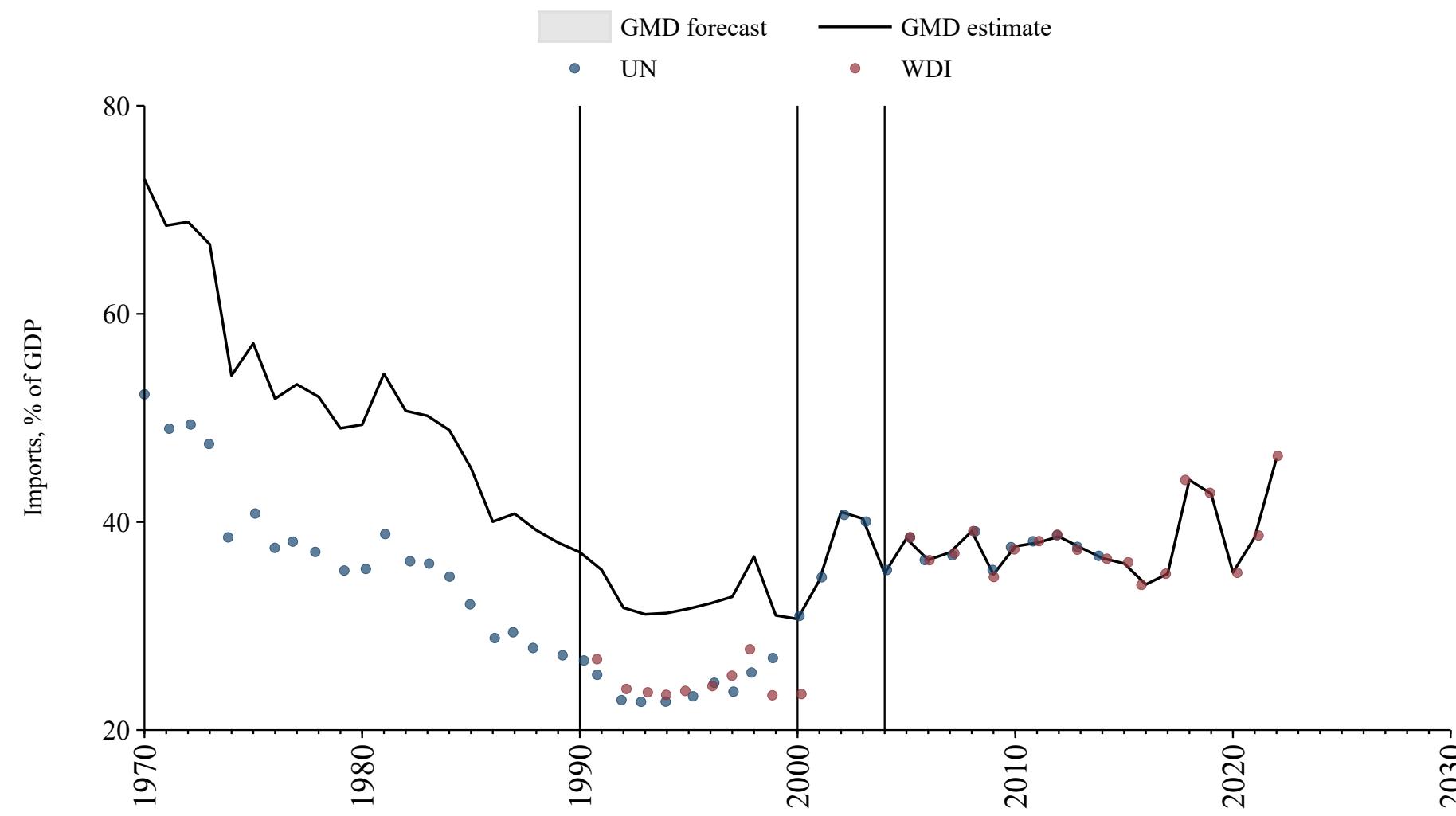
## Faroe Islands

| Source                            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---|
| <a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a> | 1962 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



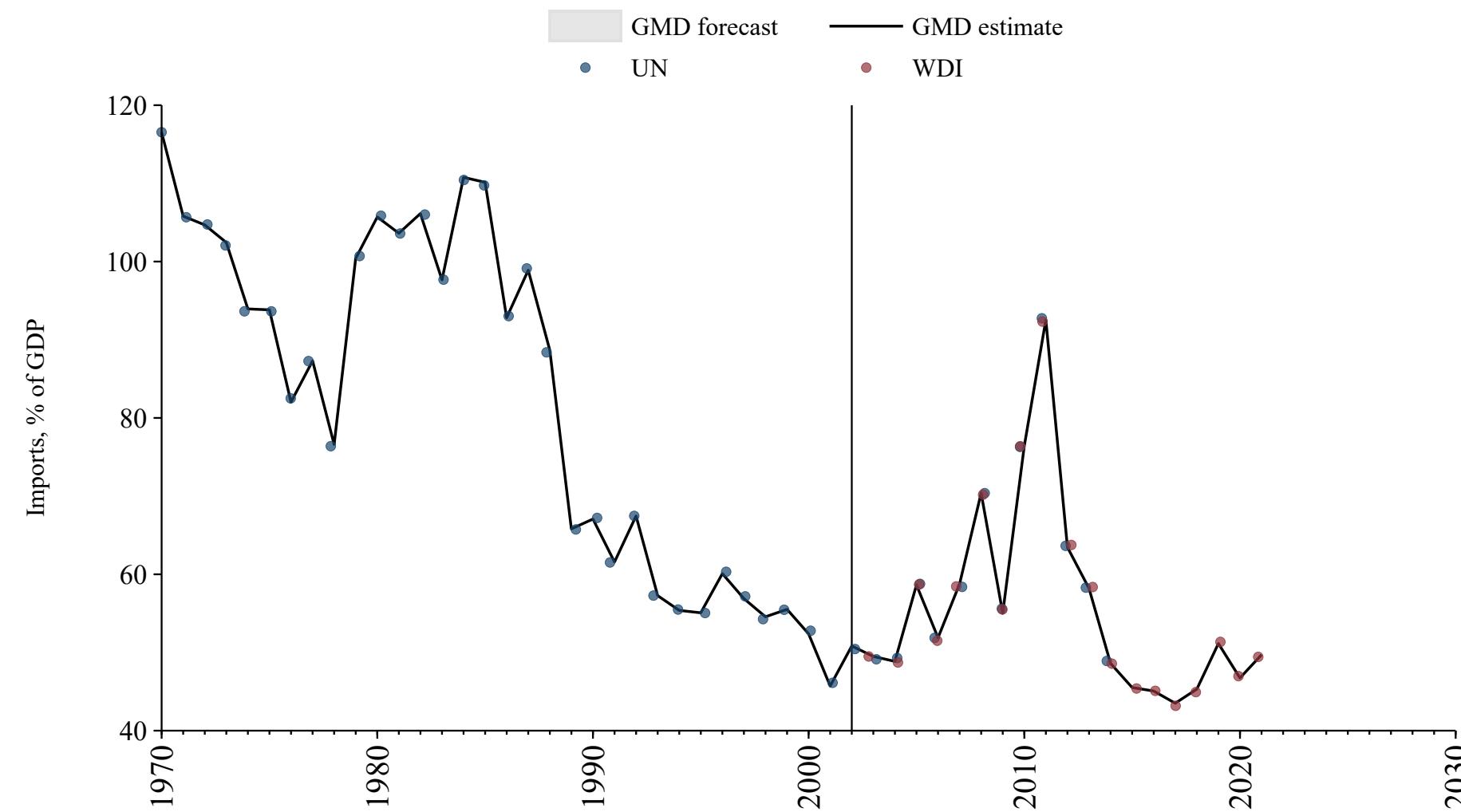
## French Polynesia

| Source                | Time span   | Notes   |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1990 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 139.6%). |
| World Bank (2024)     | 1991 - 2000 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 132%).   |
| United Nations (2024) | 2001 - 2004 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2005                    |
| World Bank (2024)     | 2005 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |



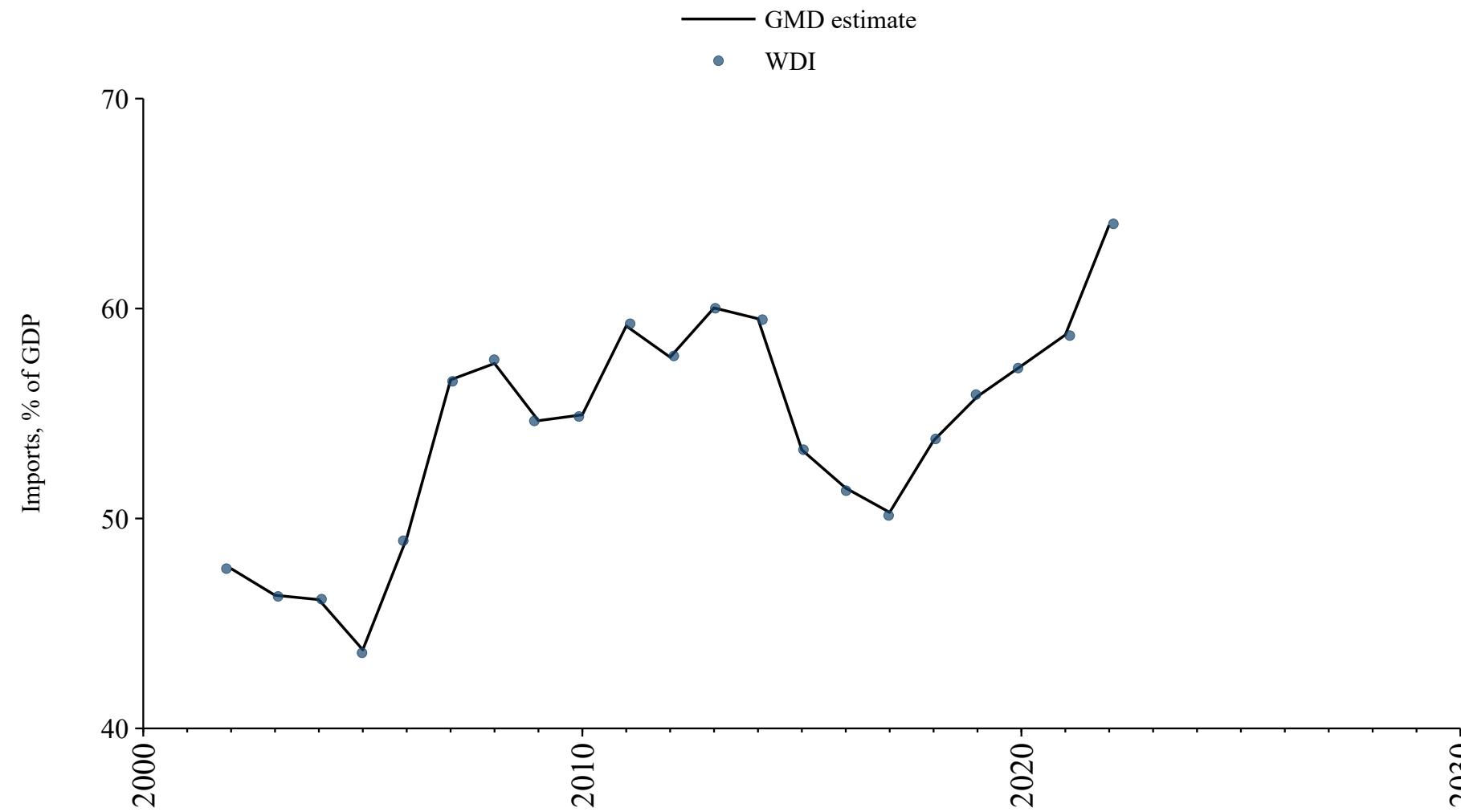
## Greenland

| Source                | Time span   | Notes   |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 2002 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2003        |
| World Bank (2024)     | 2003 - 2021 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



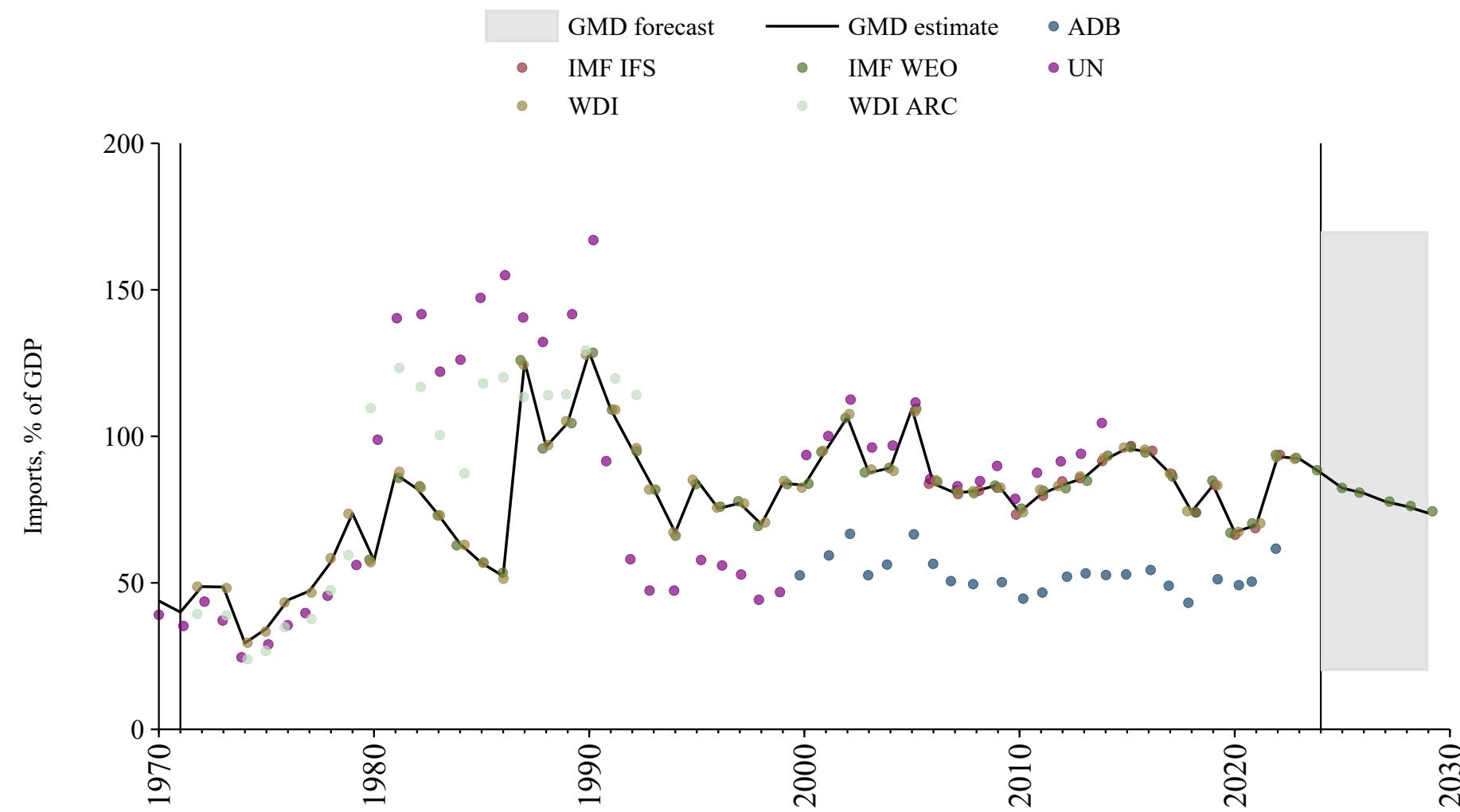
## Guam

| Source                            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---|
| <a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a> | 2002 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



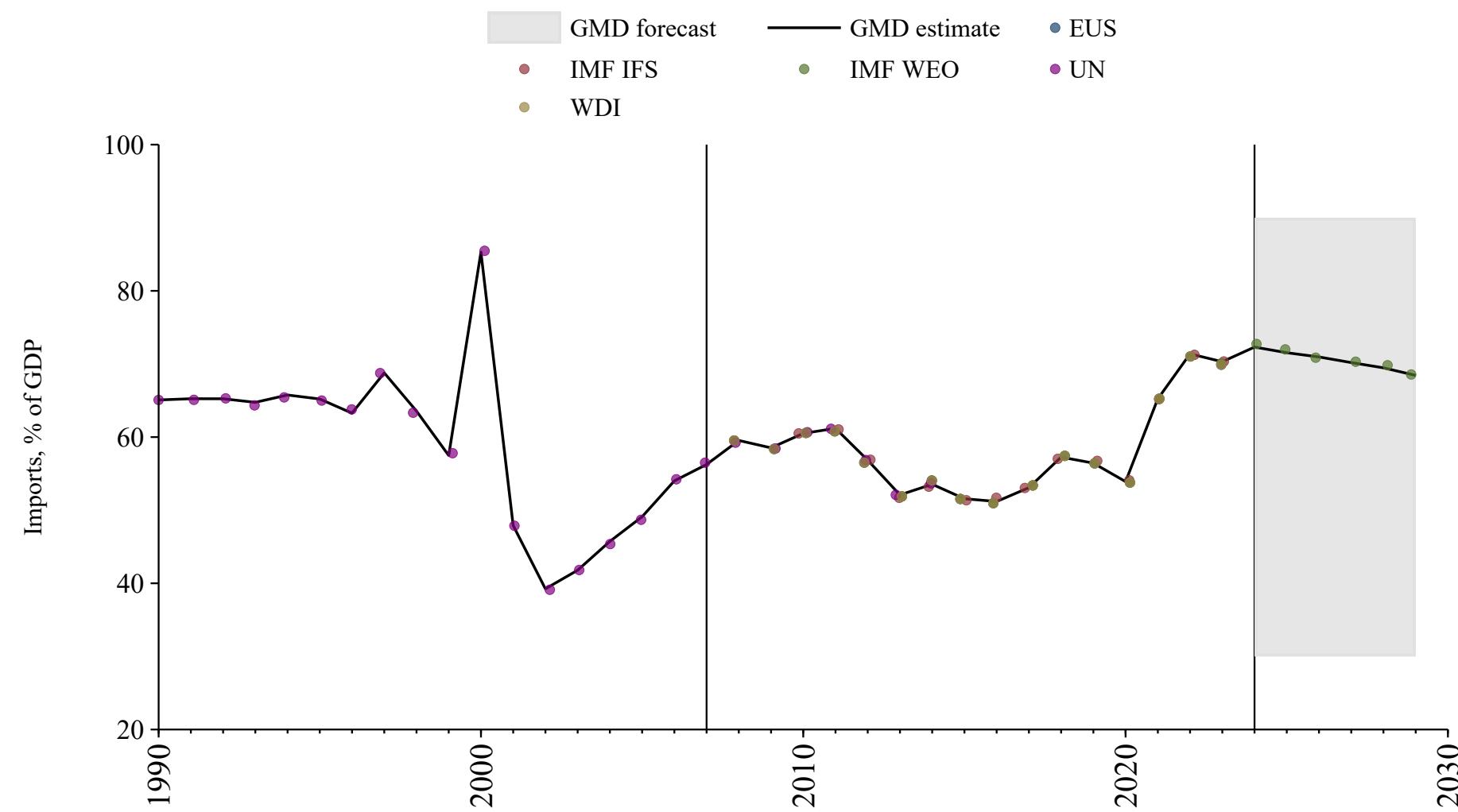
## Kiribati

| Source                | Time span   | Notes   |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 112.1%). |
| World Bank (2024)     | 1972 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)            | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.9%).  |



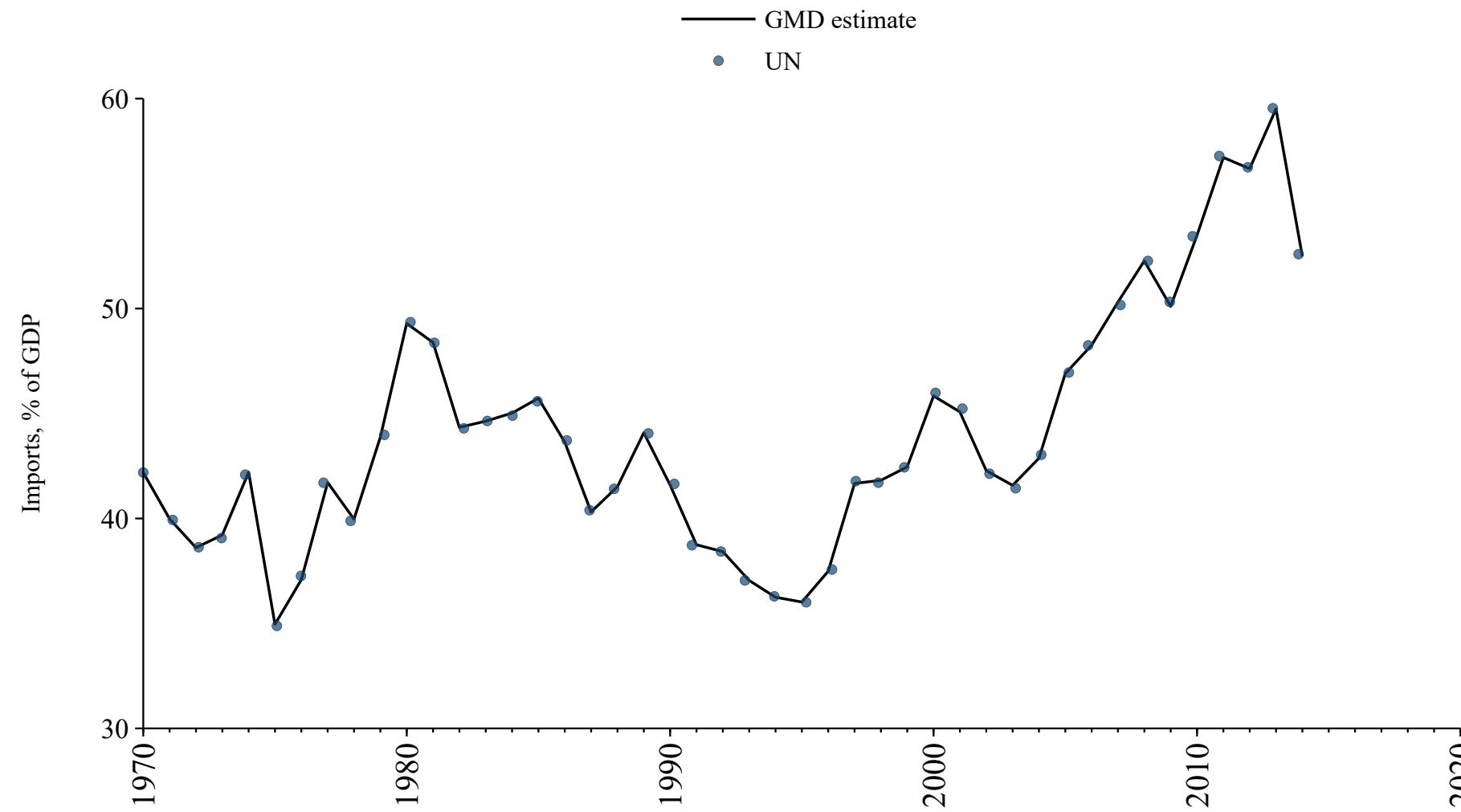
## Kosovo

| Source                | Time span   | Notes  |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| United Nations (2024) | 1990 - 2007 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2008                   |
| World Bank (2024)     | 2008 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |
| WEO (2024)            | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.7%). |



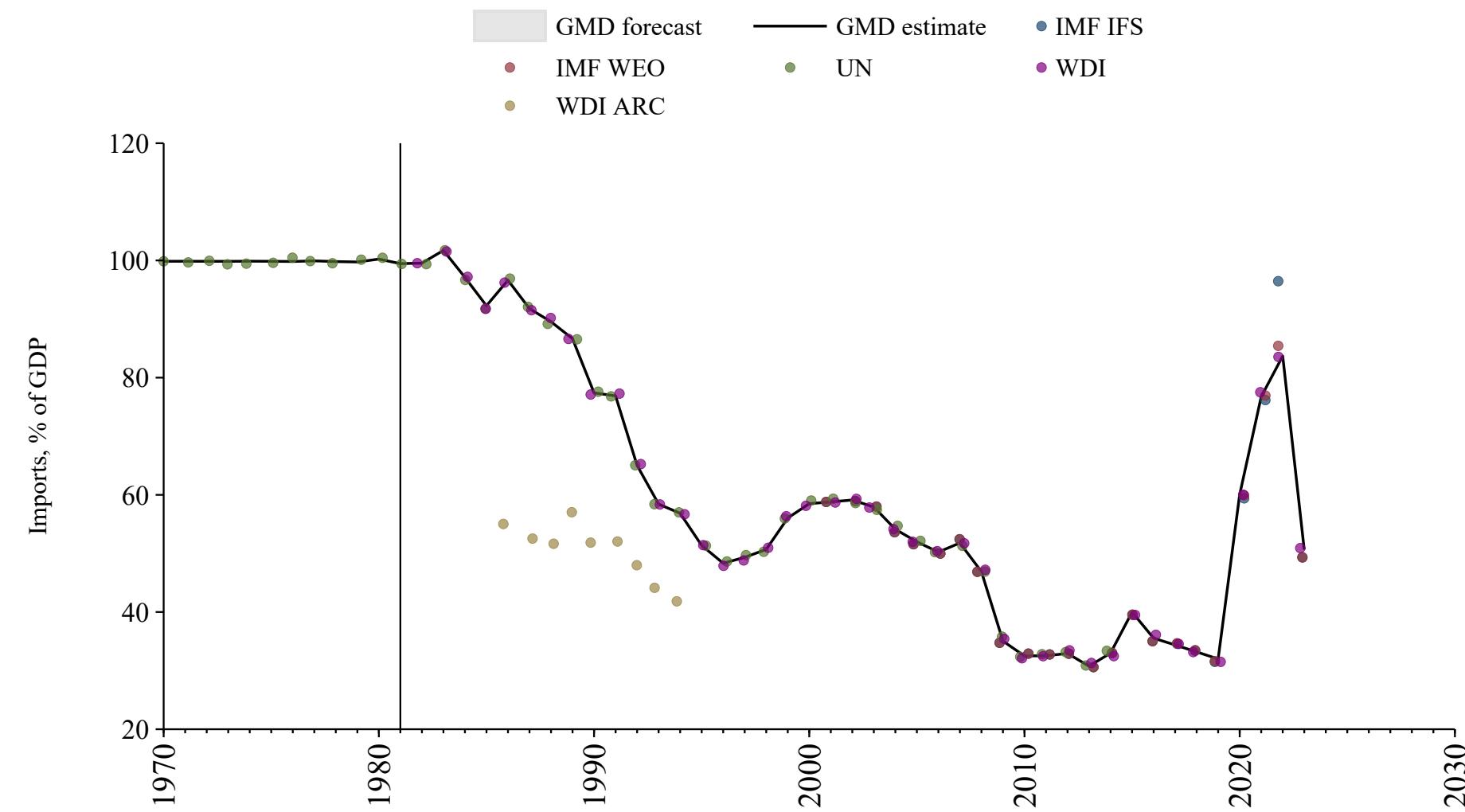
## Liechtenstein

| Source                | Time span   | Notes                                  |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 2014 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2015 |



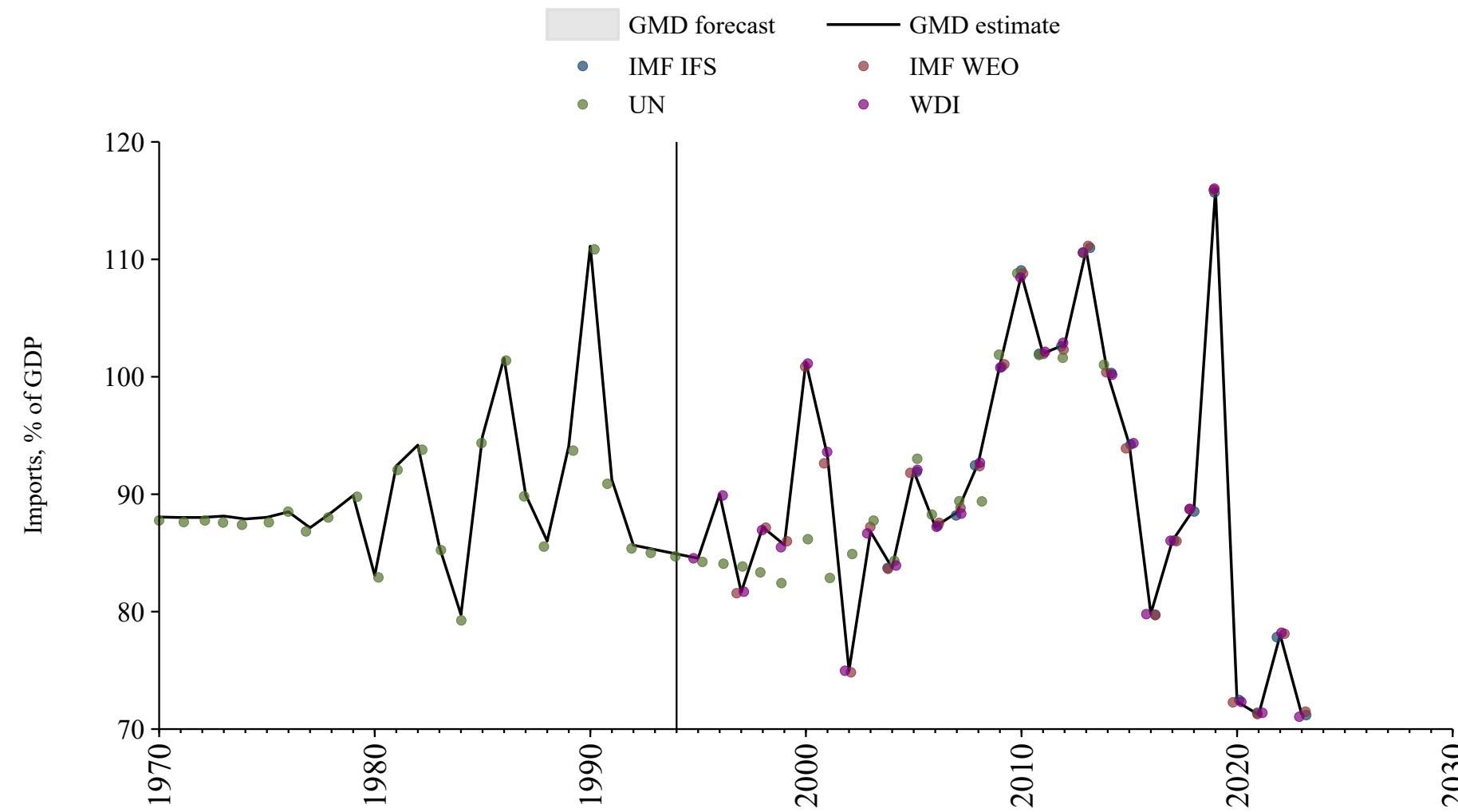
## Macau

| Source                | Time span   | Notes   |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1981 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1982        |
| World Bank (2024)     | 1982 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



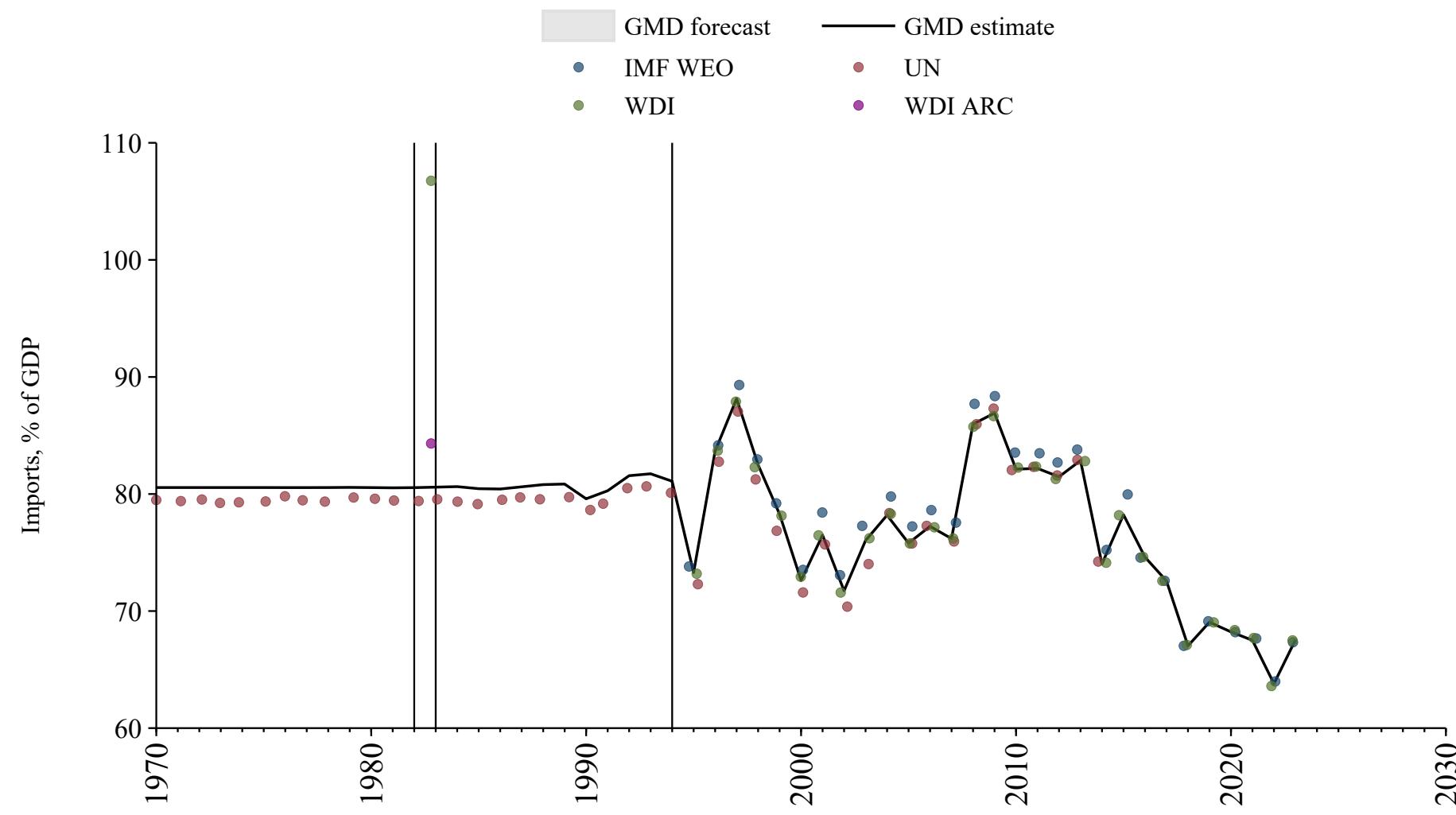
## Marshall Islands

| Source                | Time span   | Notes   |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.3%). |
| World Bank (2024)     | 1995 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |



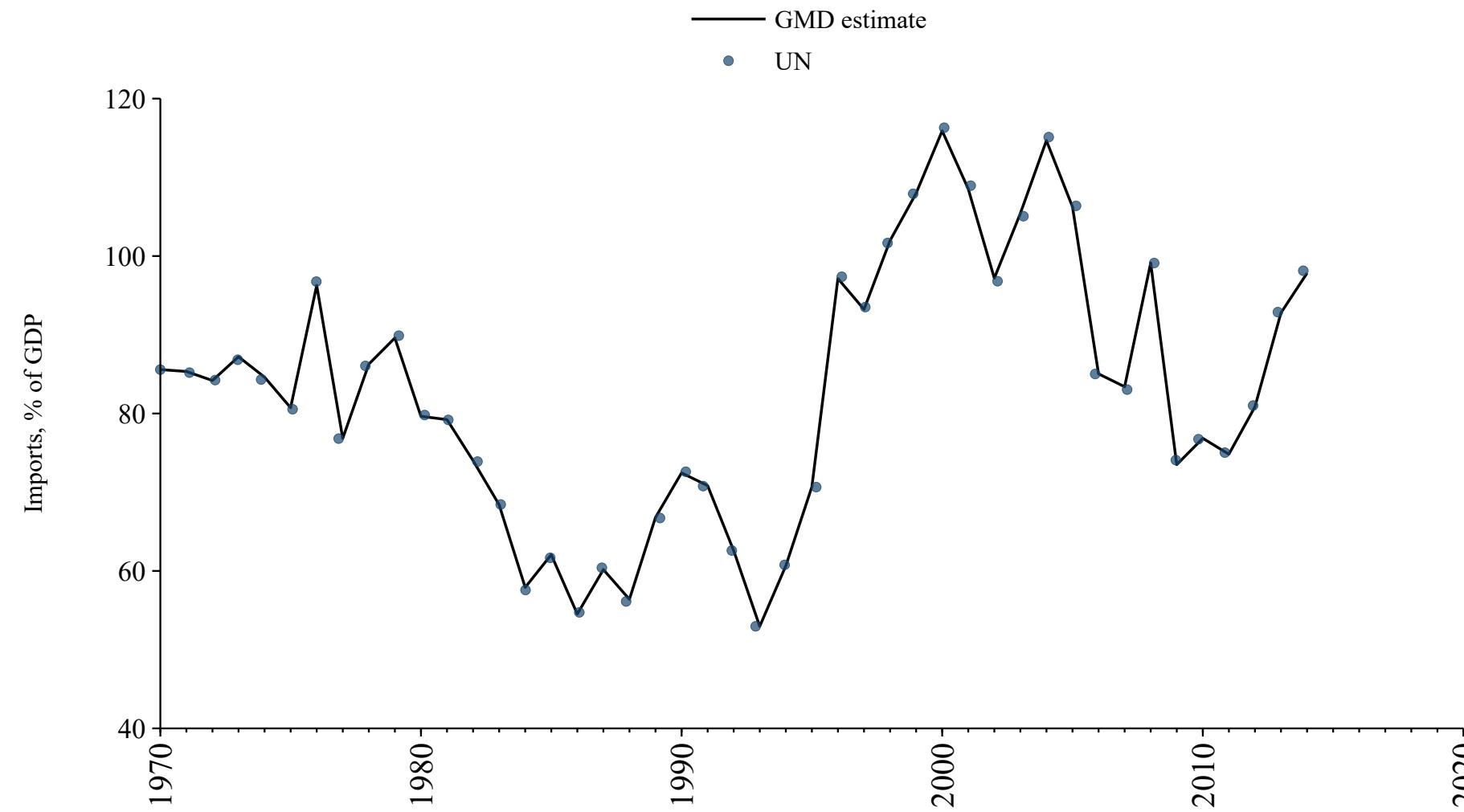
## Micronesia (Federated States of)

| Source                | Time span   | Notes   |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1982 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 101.3%). |
| World Bank (2024)     | 1983 - 1983 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 75.5%).  |
| United Nations (2024) | 1984 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 101.3%). |
| World Bank (2024)     | 1995 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |



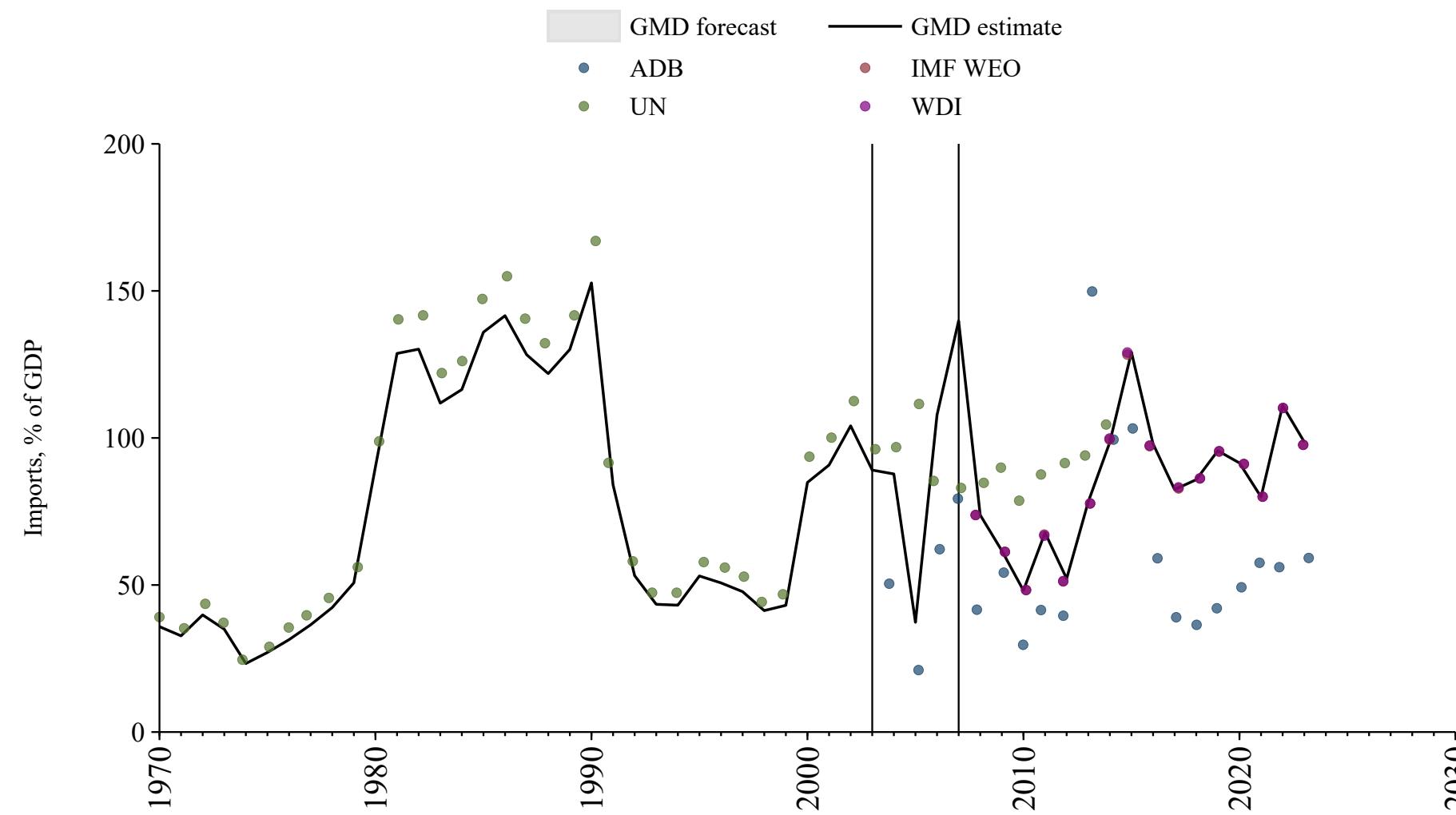
## Montserrat

| Source                | Time span   | Notes                                  |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 2014 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2015 |



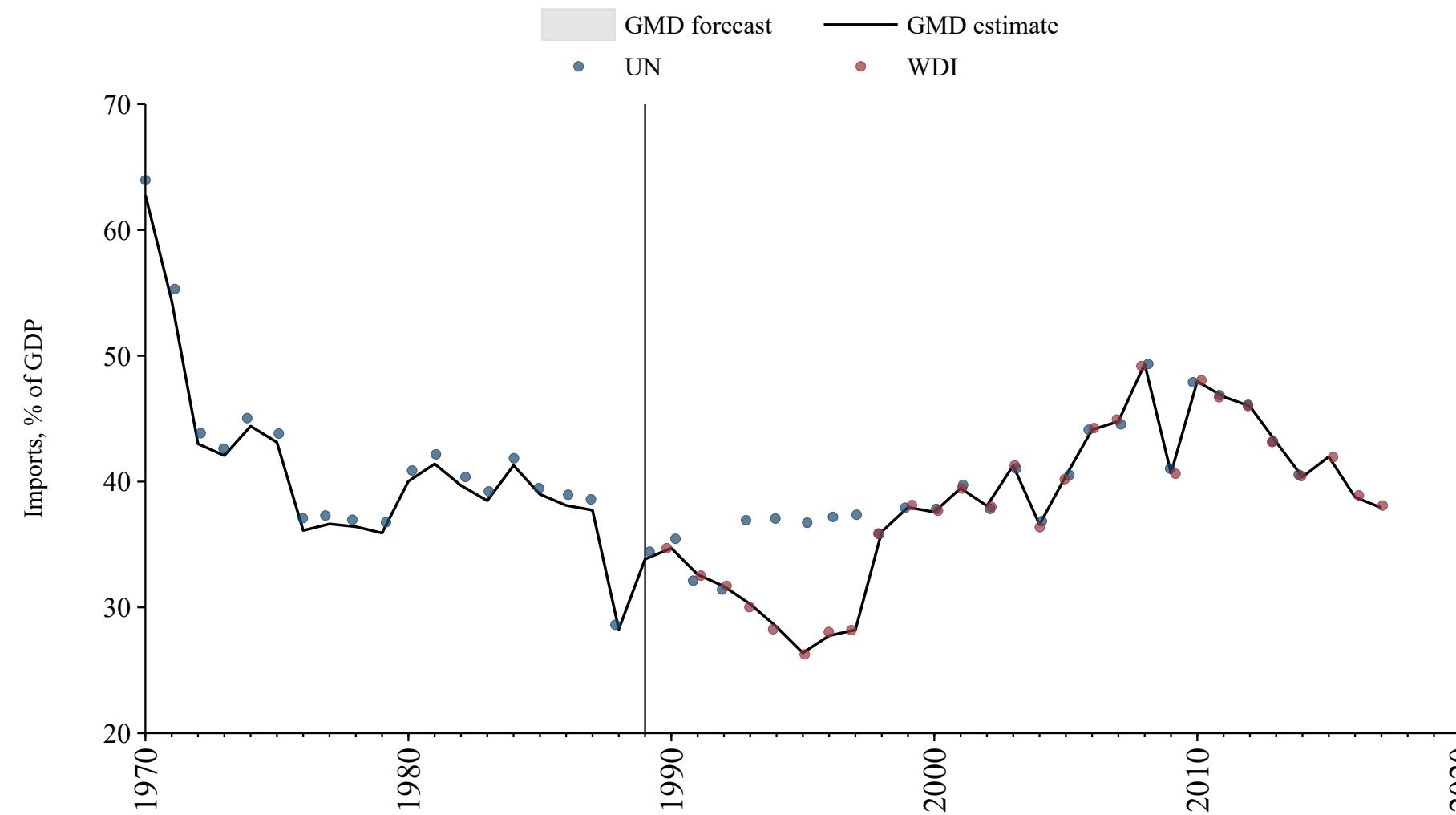
## Nauru

| Source                        | Time span   | Notes   |
|-------------------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024)         | 1970 - 2003 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 91.7%).  |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2004 - 2007 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 173.9%). |
| World Bank (2024)             | 2008 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |



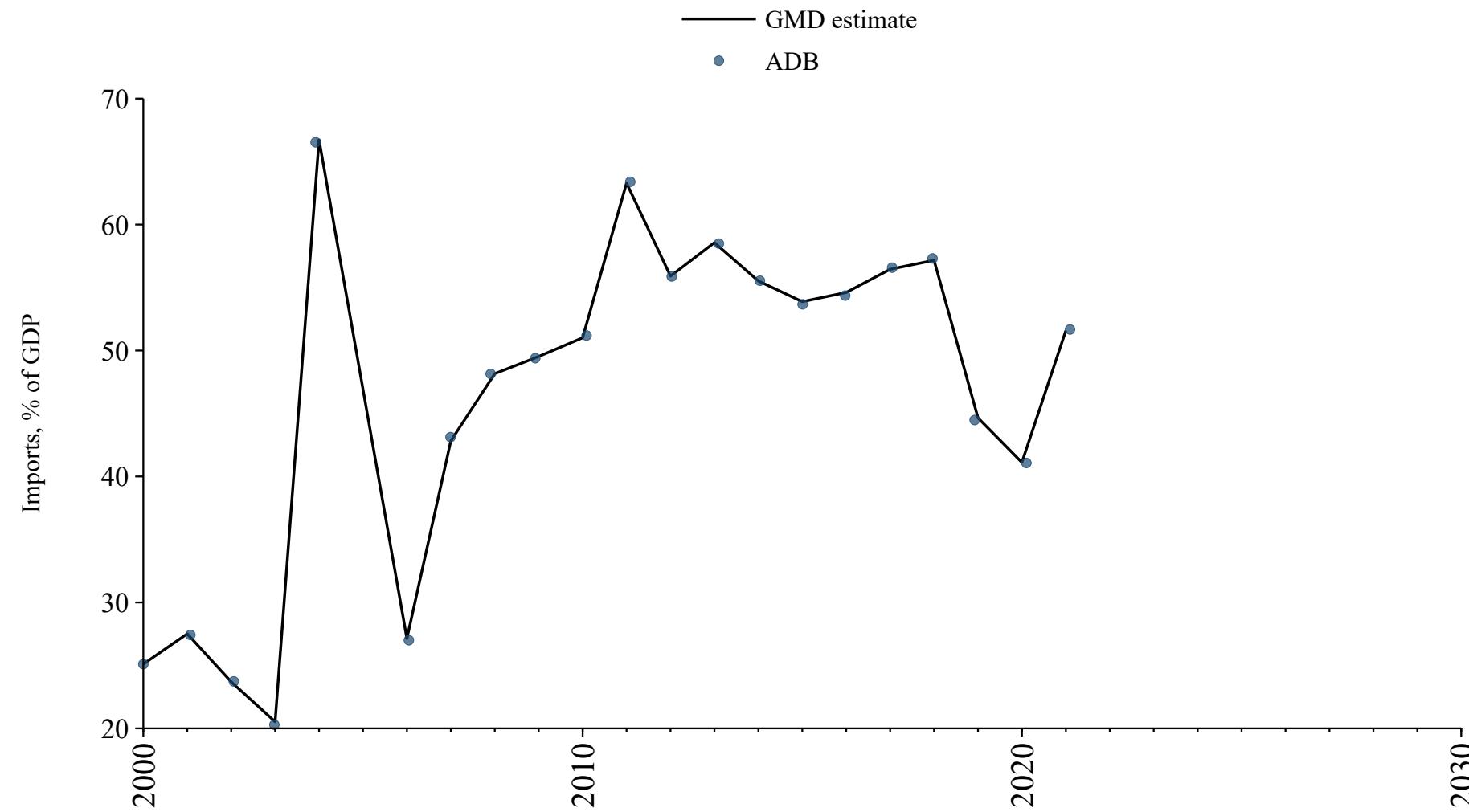
## New Caledonia

| Source                | Time span   | Notes  |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 98.2%). |
| World Bank (2024)     | 1990 - 2017 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2018                   |



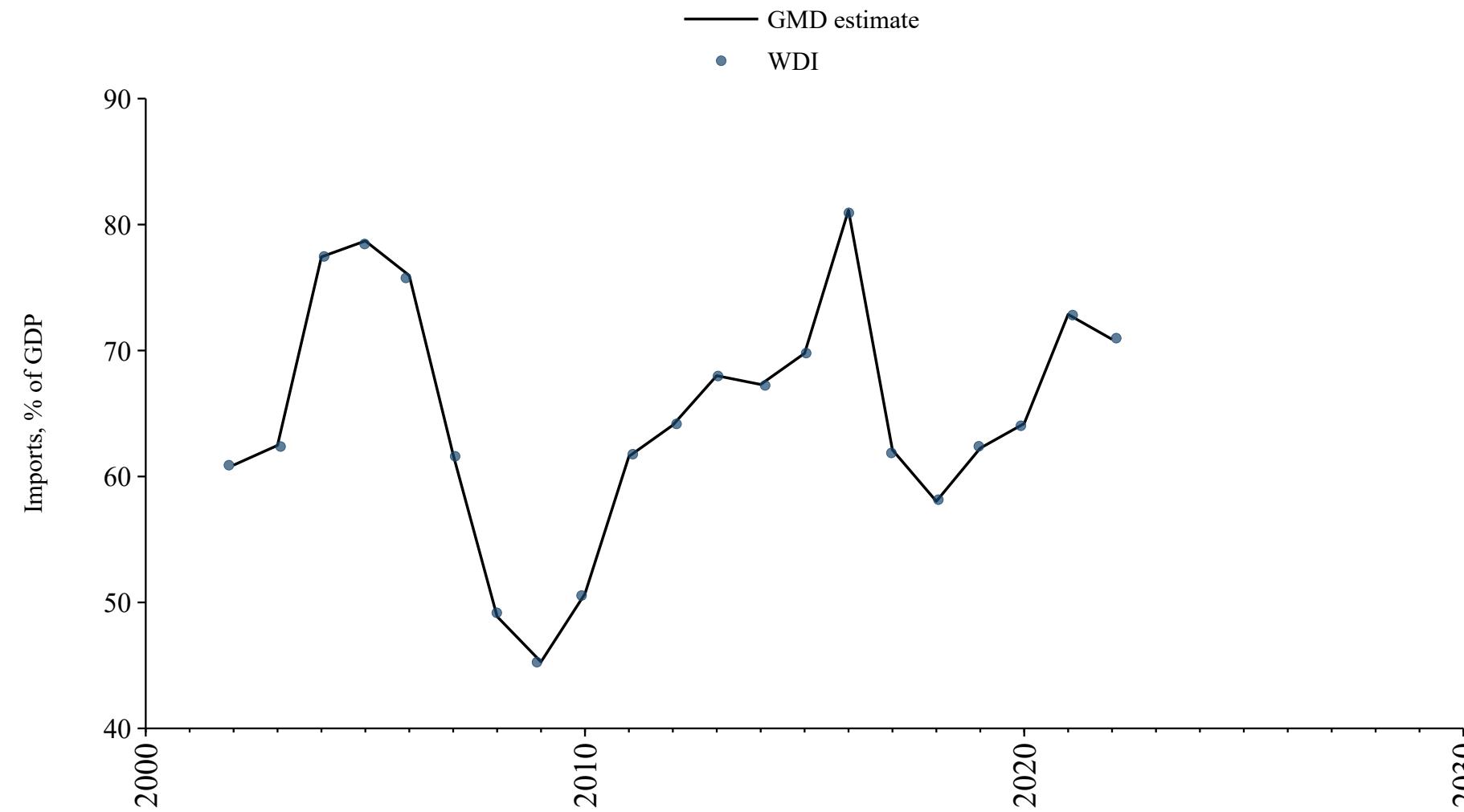
## Niue

| Source  | Time span   | Notes   |
|---|-------------|---|
| <a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a> | 2000 - 2021 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



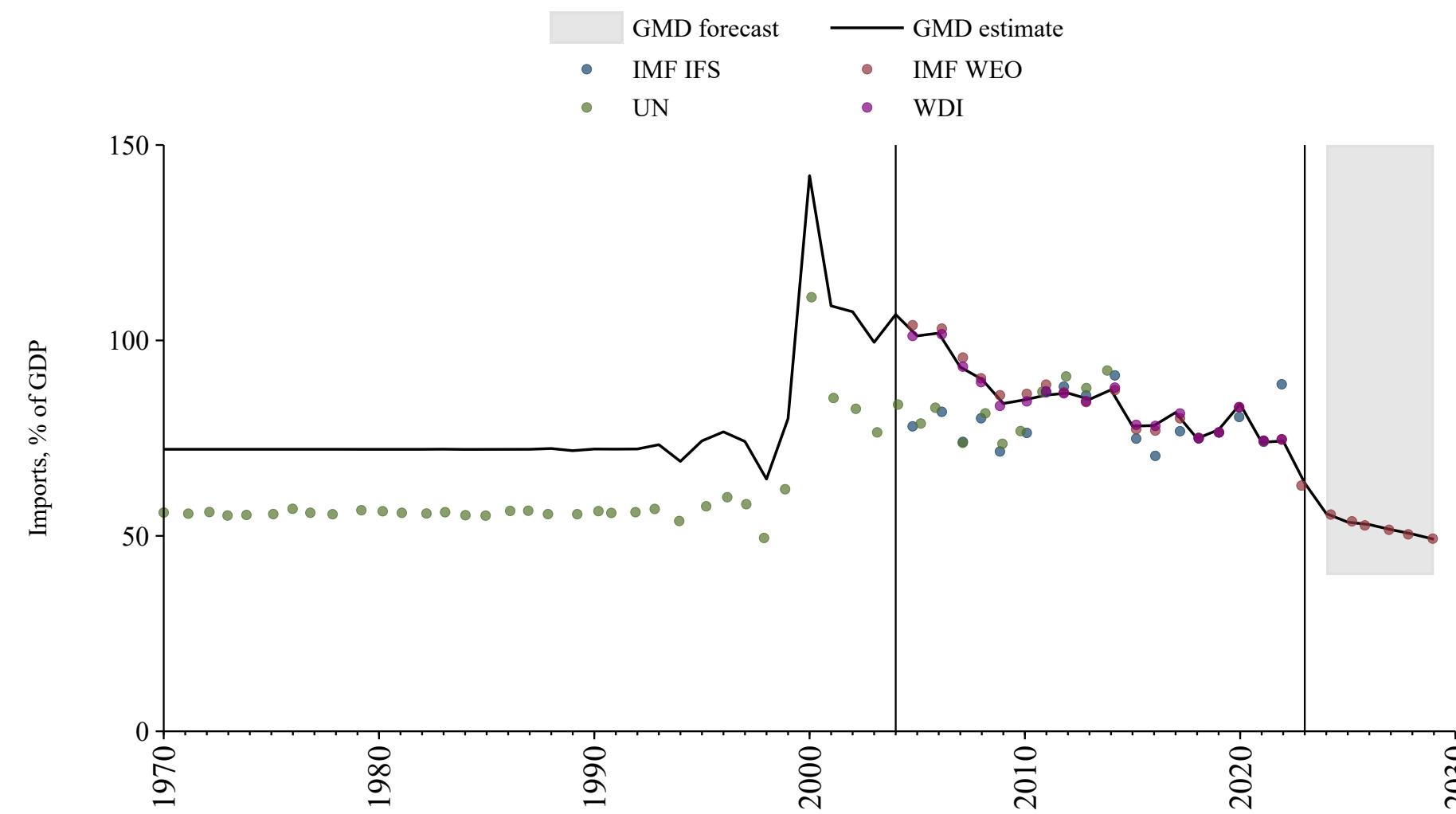
## Northern Mariana Islands

| Source                            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---|
| <a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a> | 2002 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



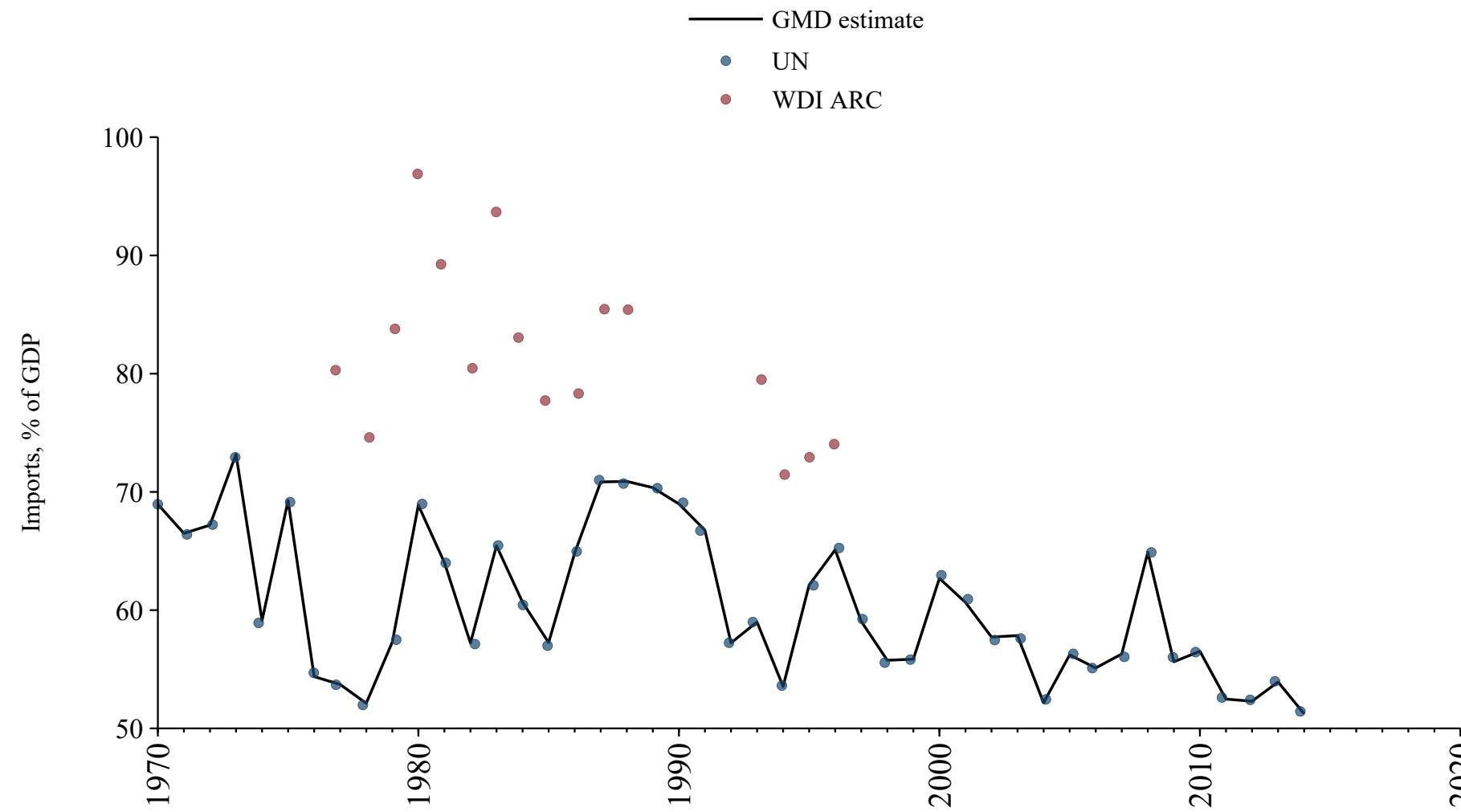
## Palau

| Source                | Time span   | Notes   |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 2004 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 128.9%). |
| World Bank (2024)     | 2005 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)            | 2023 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.2%). |



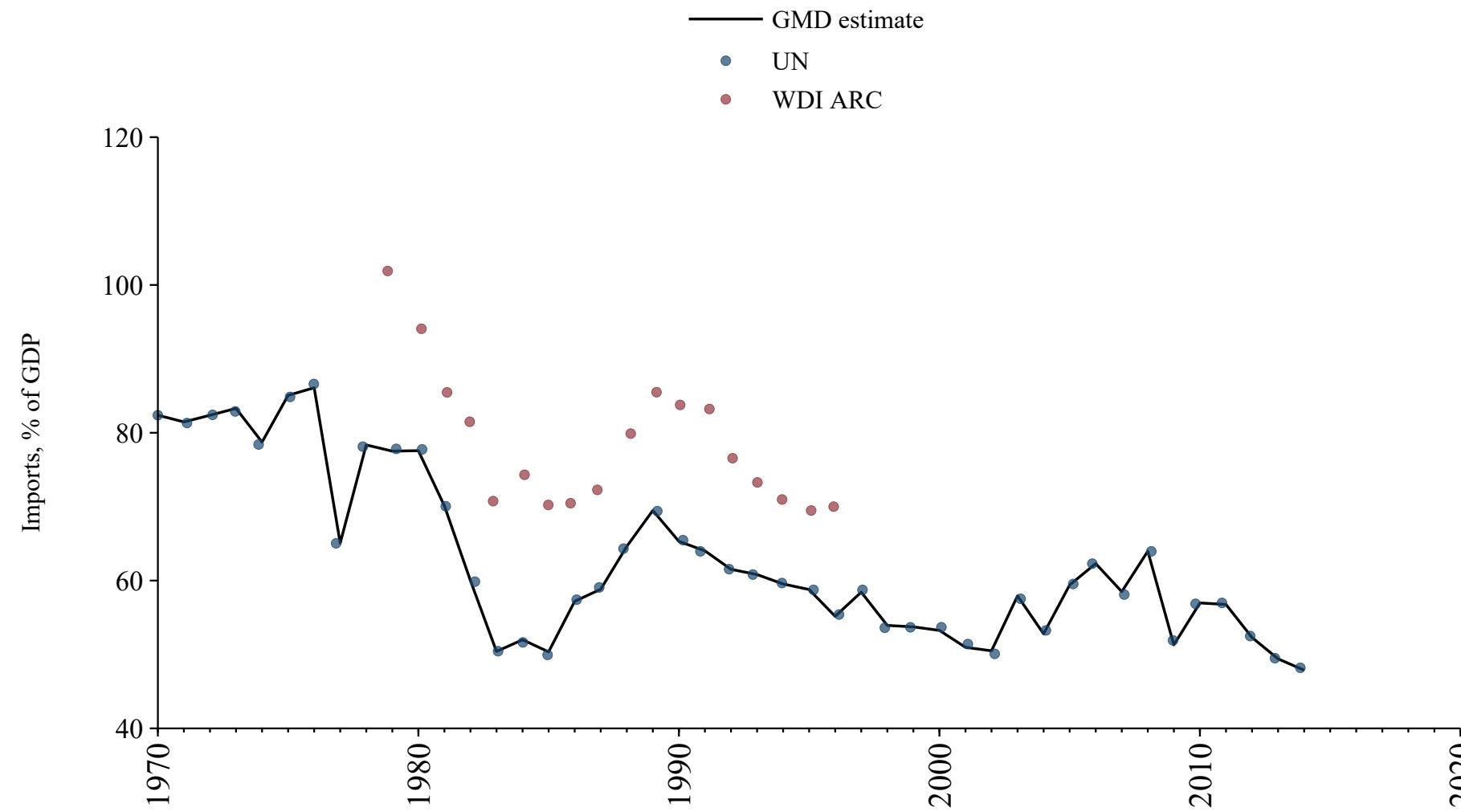
## Saint Kitts and Nevis

| Source                | Time span   | Notes                                  |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 2014 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2015 |



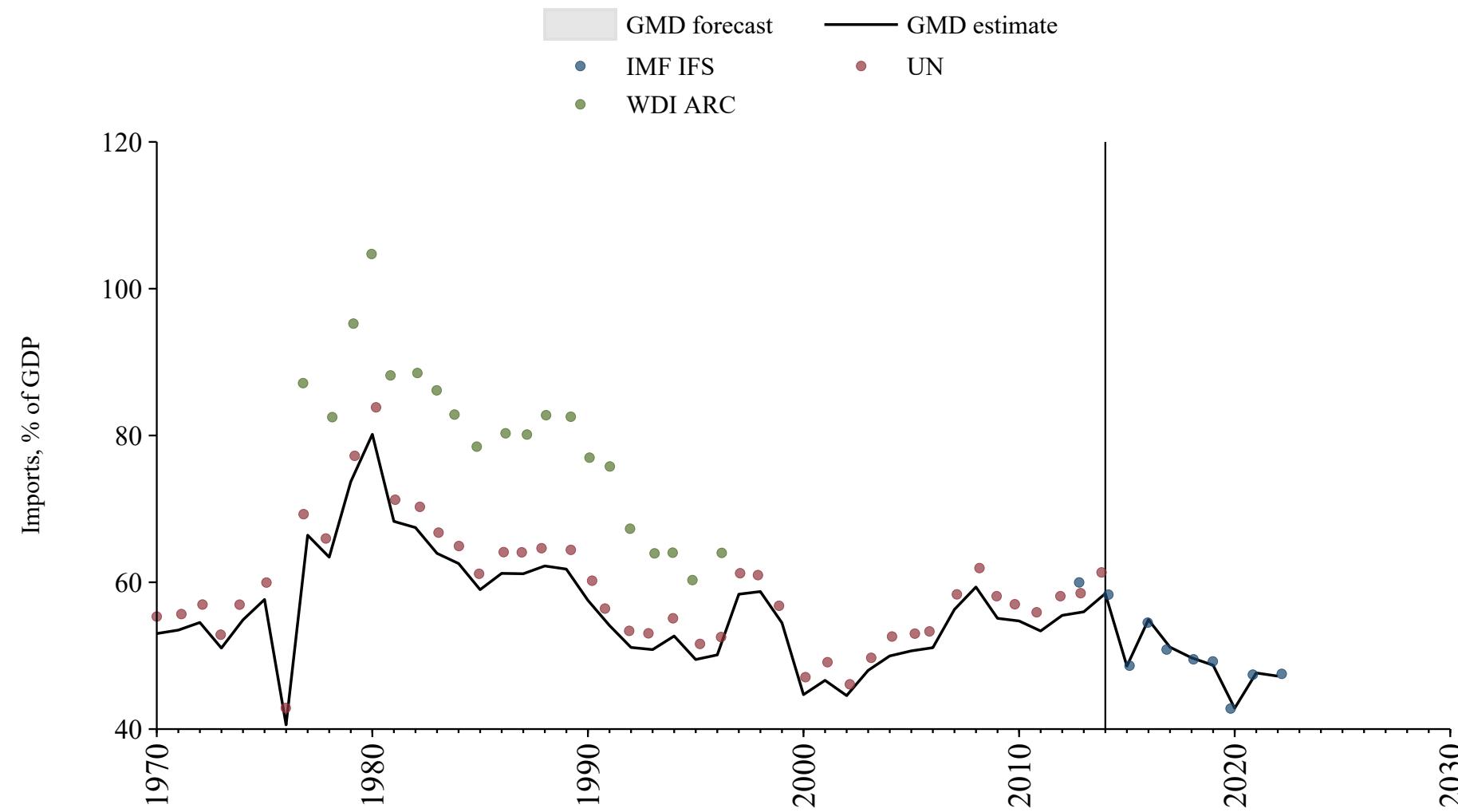
## Saint Lucia

| Source                | Time span   | Notes                                  |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 2014 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2015 |



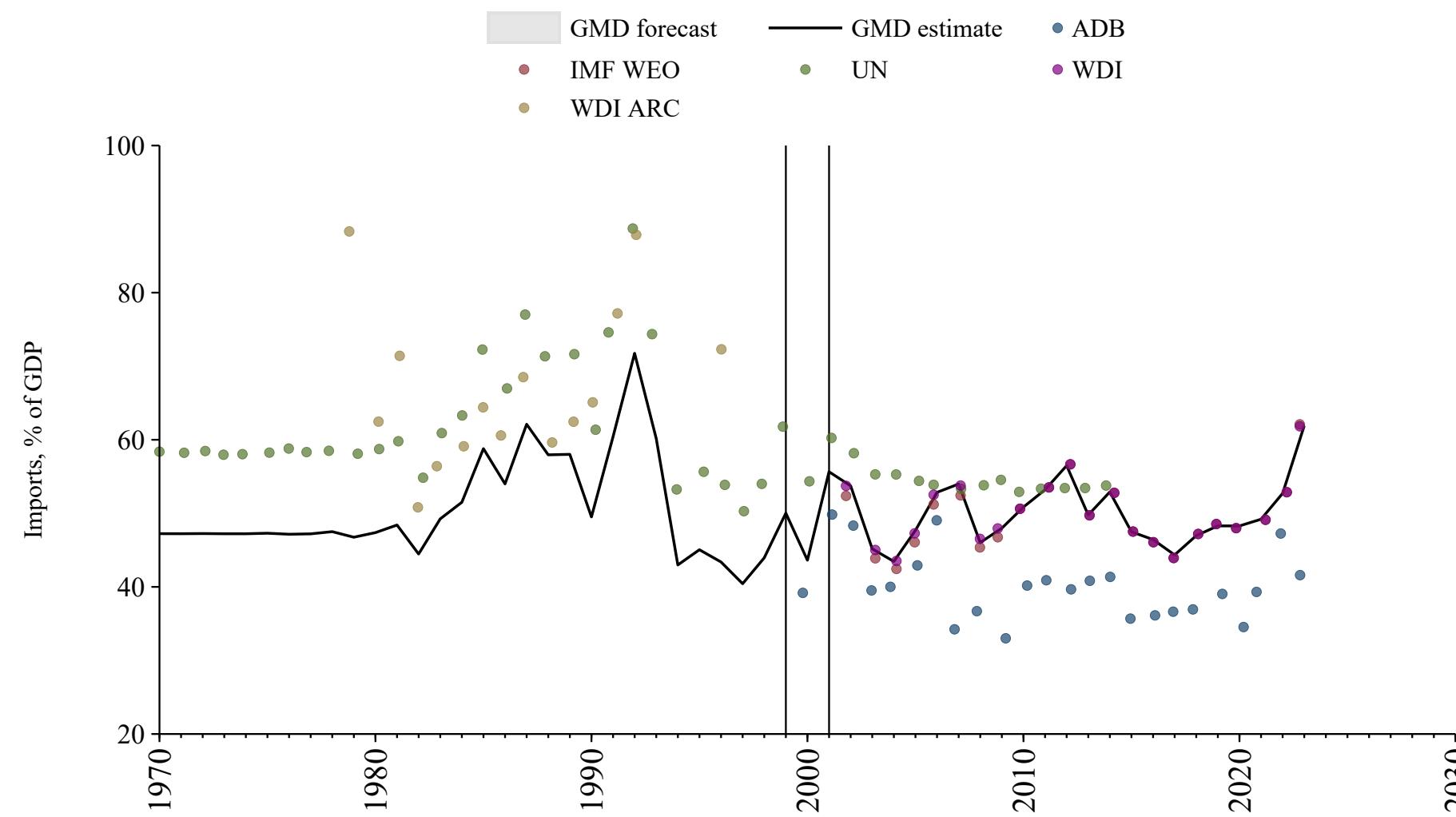
## Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

| Source                             | Time span   | Notes  |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| United Nations (2024)              | 1970 - 2014 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 95.8%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 2015 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |



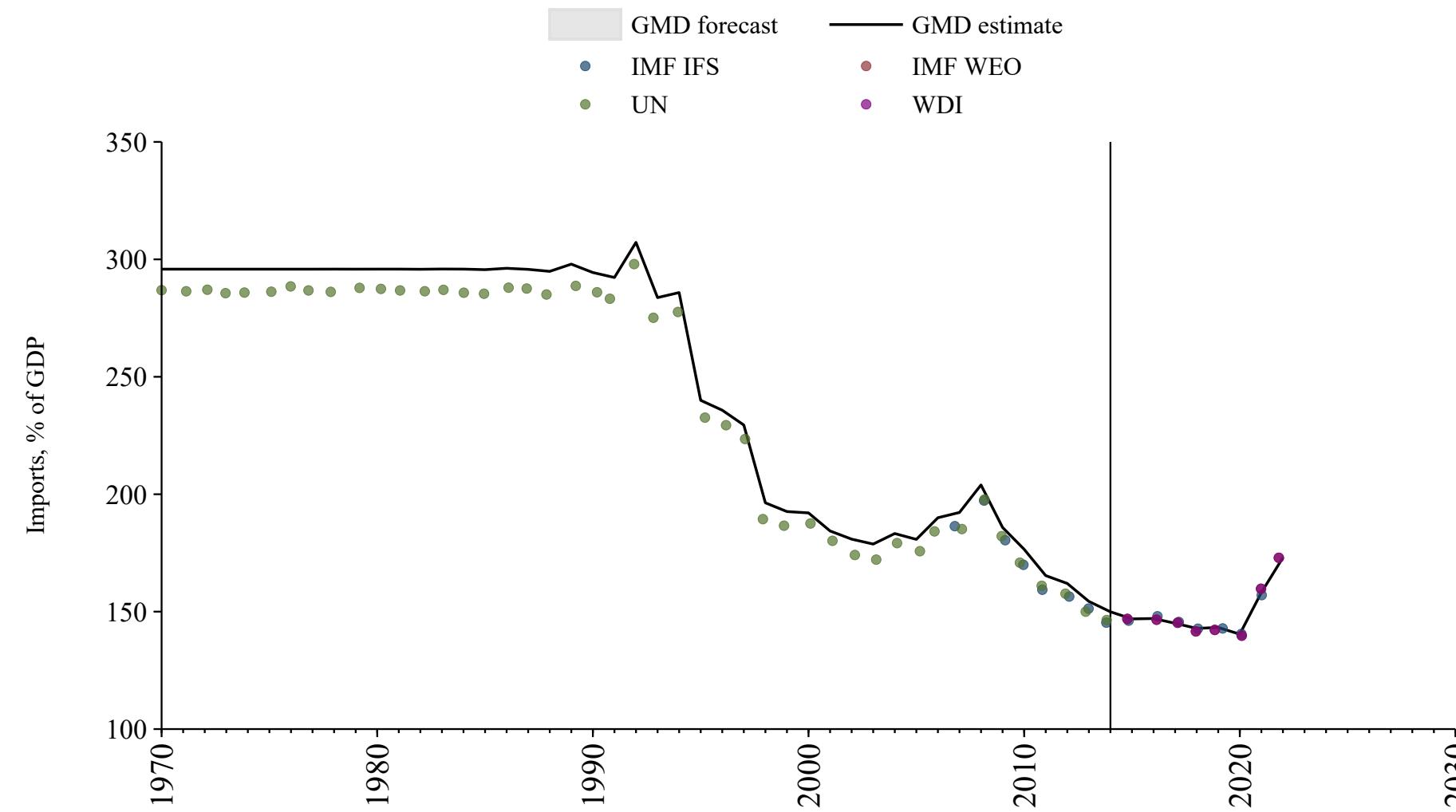
## Samoa

| Source                        | Time span   | Notes   |
|-------------------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024)         | 1970 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 80.9%).  |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2000 - 2001 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 111.3%). |
| World Bank (2024)             | 2002 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |



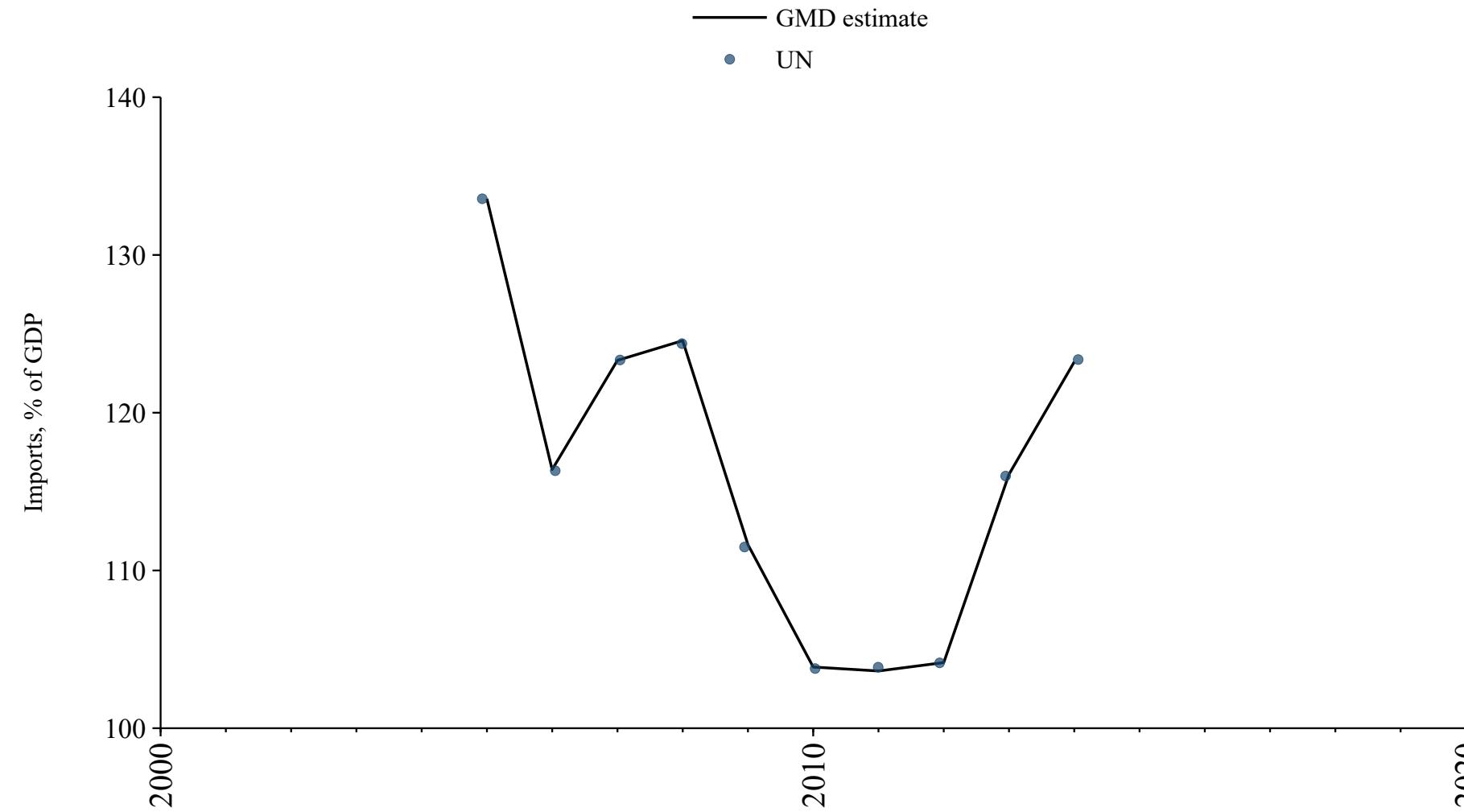
## San Marino

| Source                | Time span   | Notes   |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 2014 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 103.1%). |
| World Bank (2024)     | 2015 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |



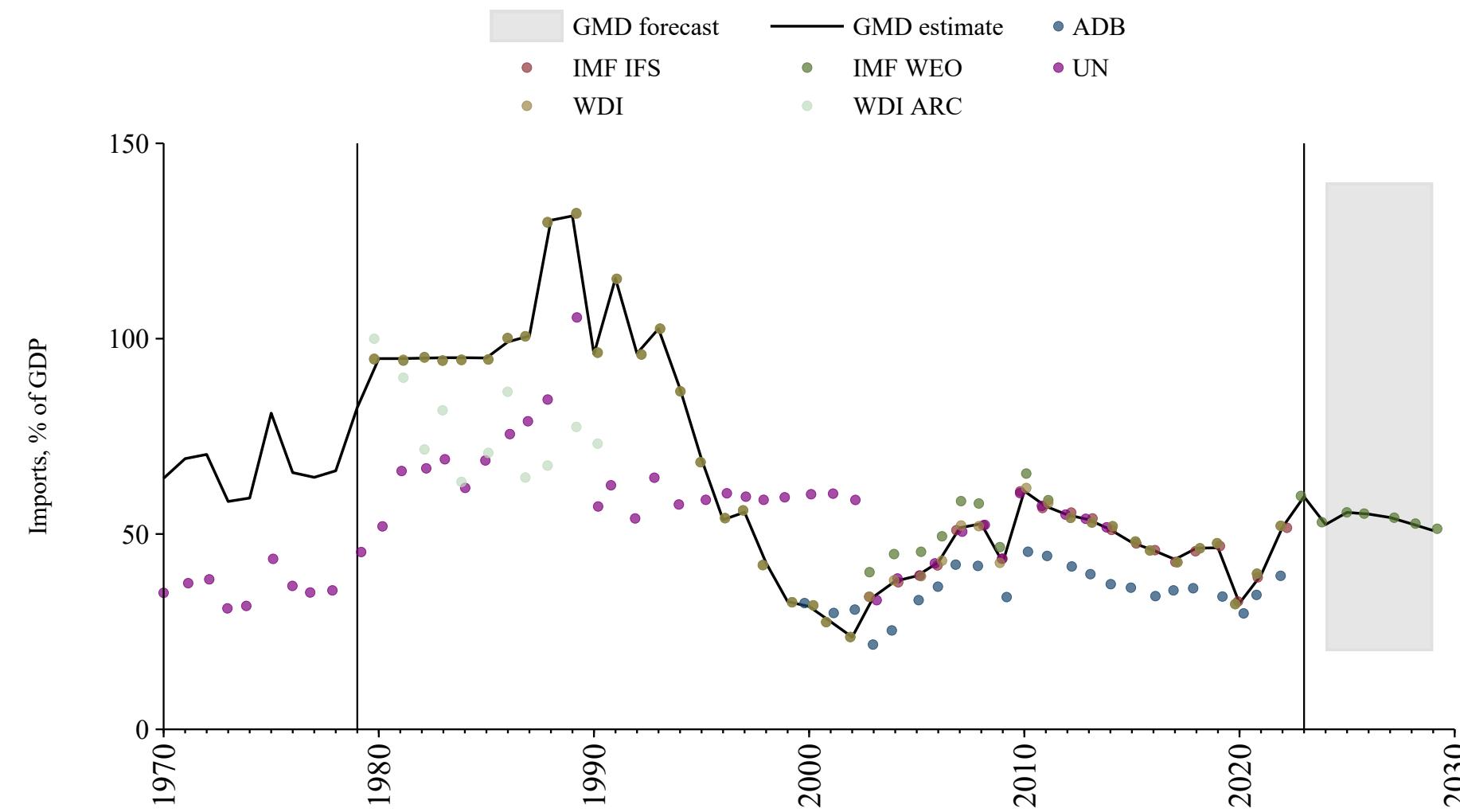
## Sint Maarten

| Source                | Time span   | Notes                                  |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| United Nations (2024) | 2005 - 2014 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2015 |



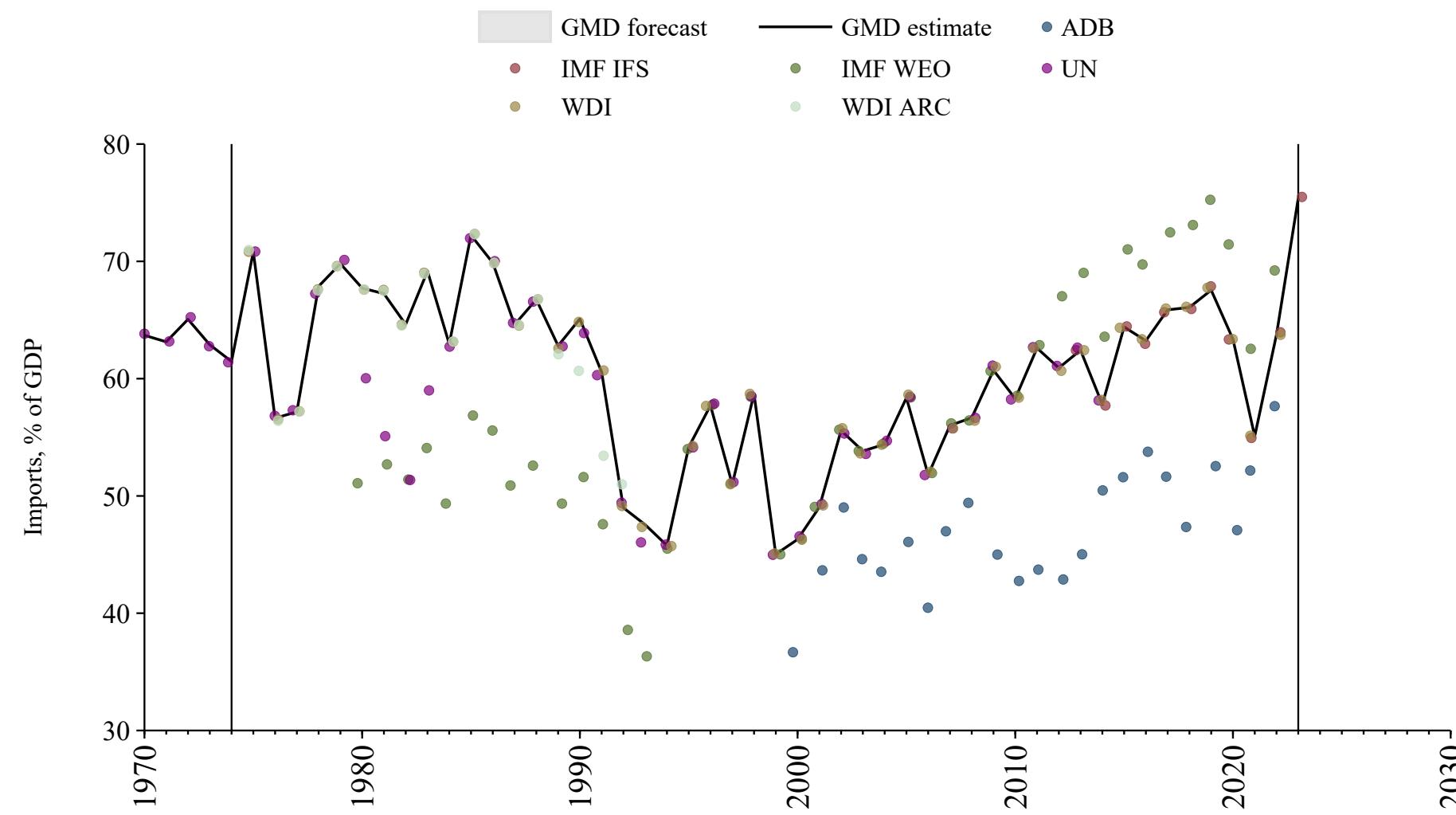
## Solomon Islands

| Source                | Time span   | Notes   |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 183.8%). |
| World Bank (2024)     | 1980 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018             |
| WEO (2024)            | 2023 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030                    |



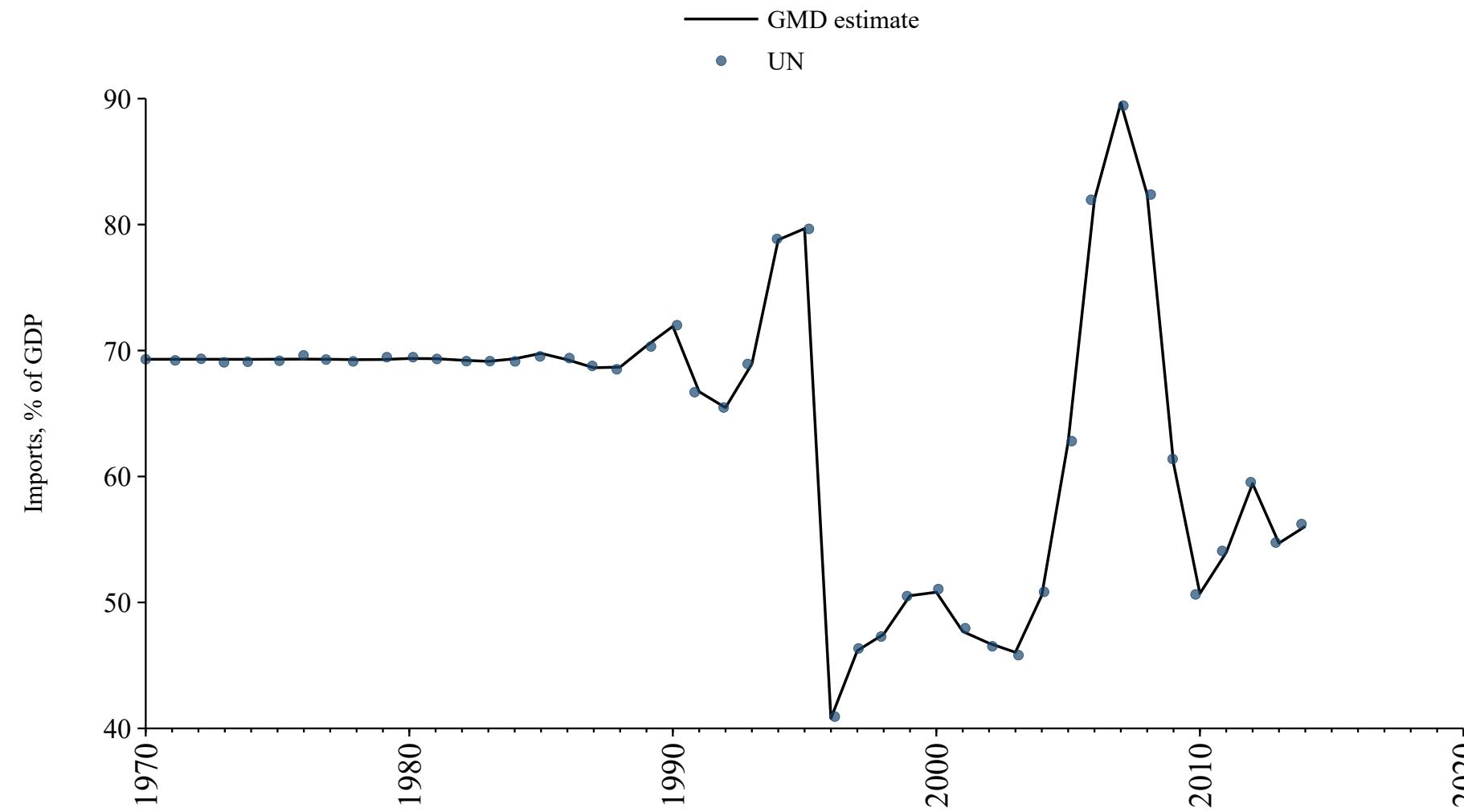
## Tonga

| Source                             | Time span   | Notes  |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| United Nations (2024)              | 1970 - 1974 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 99.8%). |
| World Bank (2024)                  | 1975 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 2023 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024                   |



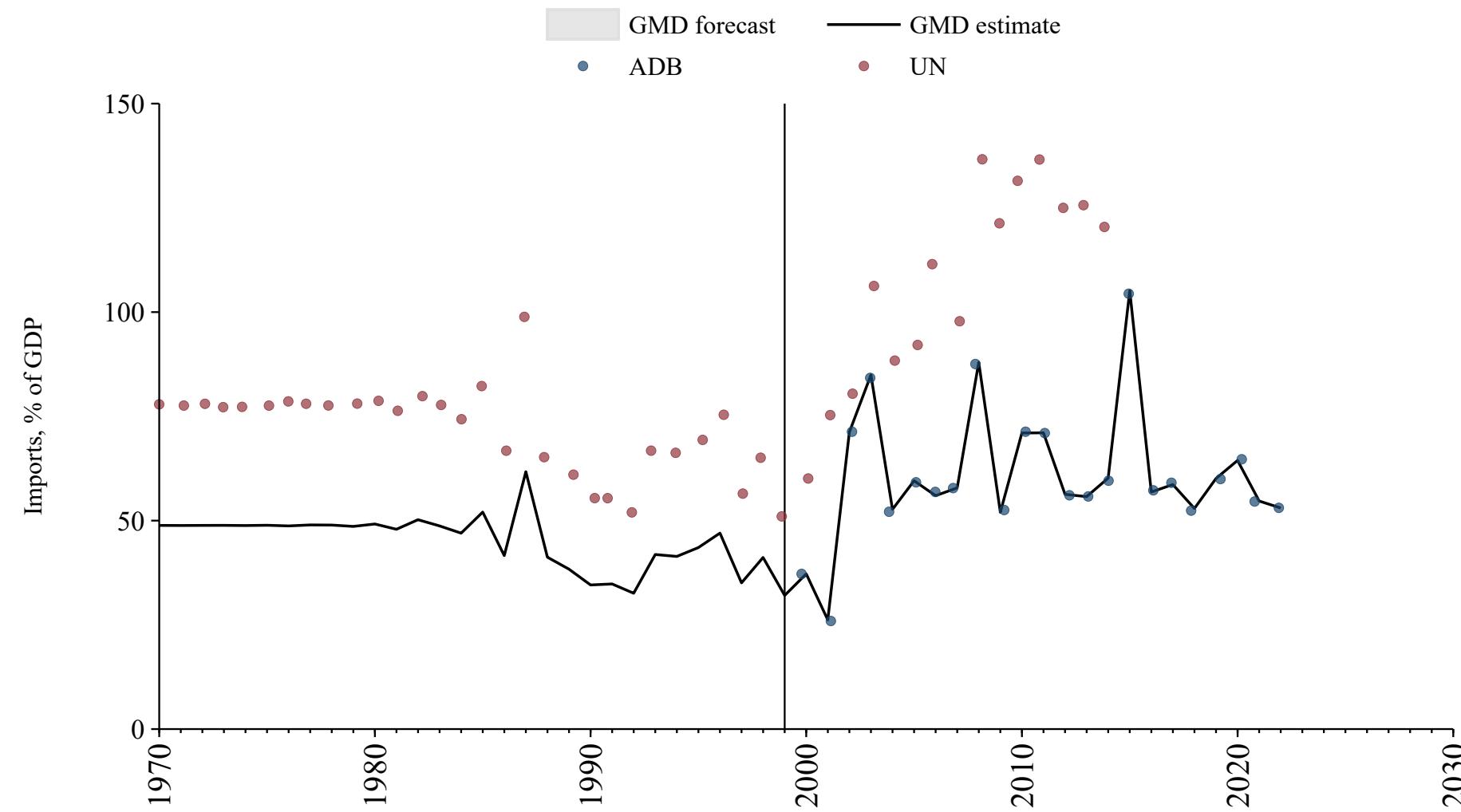
## Turks and Caicos Islands

| Source                | Time span   | Notes                                  |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 2014 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2015 |



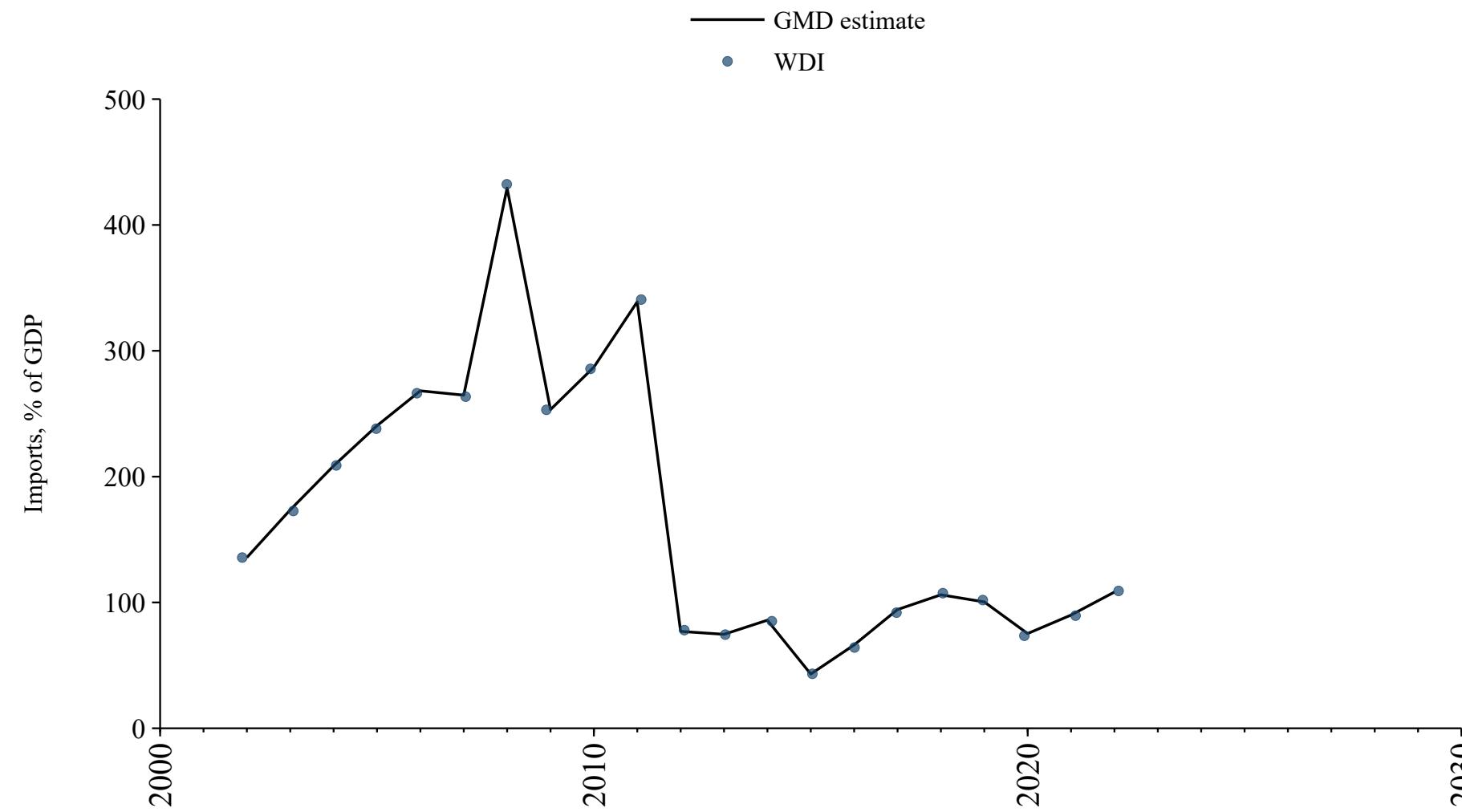
## Tuvalu

| Source                        | Time span   | Notes  |
|-------------------------------|-------------|--|
| United Nations (2024)         | 1970 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 62.7%). |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2000 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |



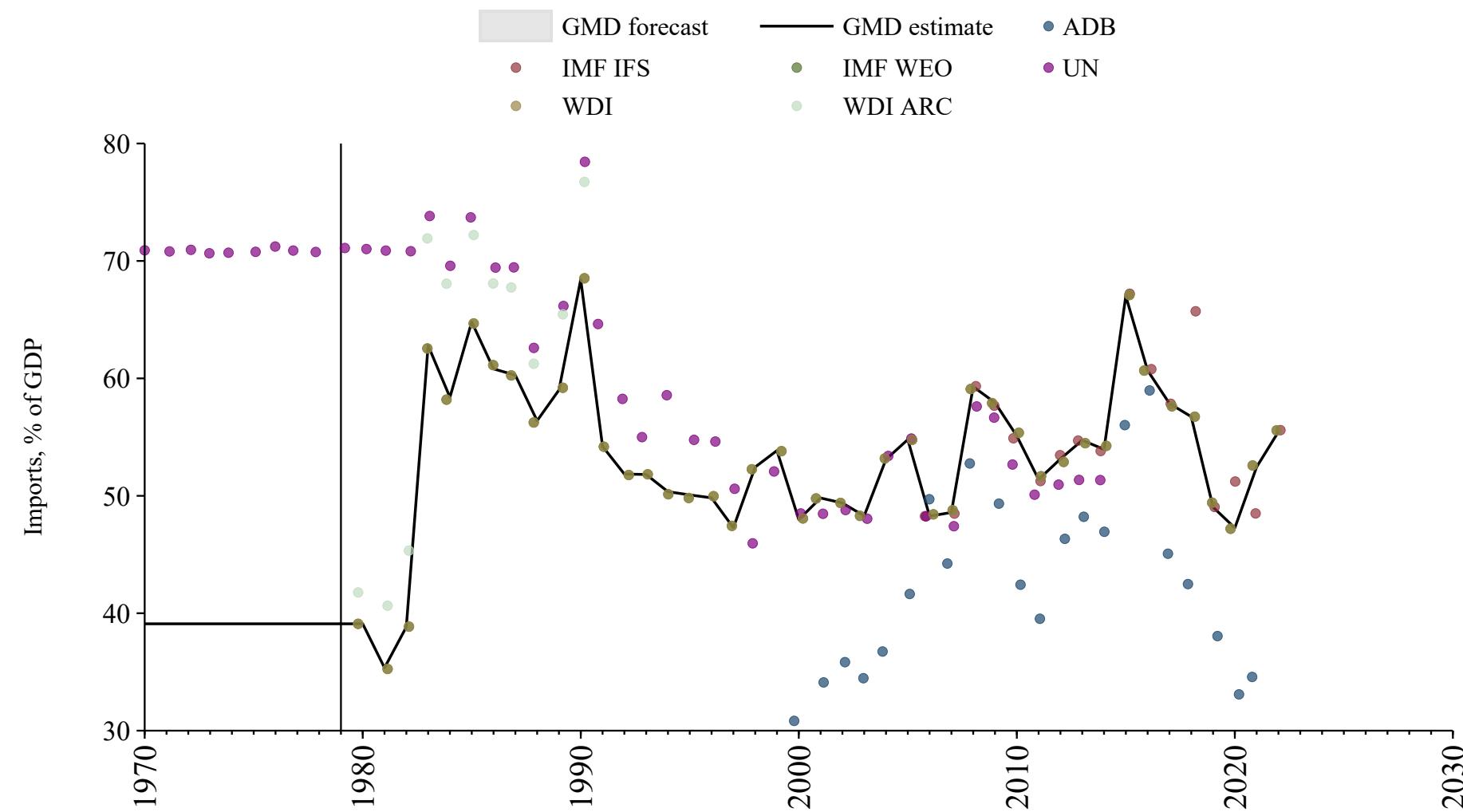
## US Virgin Islands

| Source                            | Time span   | Notes   |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---|
| <a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a> | 2002 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



## Vanuatu

| Source                | Time span   | Notes  |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 55.1%). |
| World Bank (2024)     | 1980 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018            |



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