

# Country Data and Graphs for Zambia

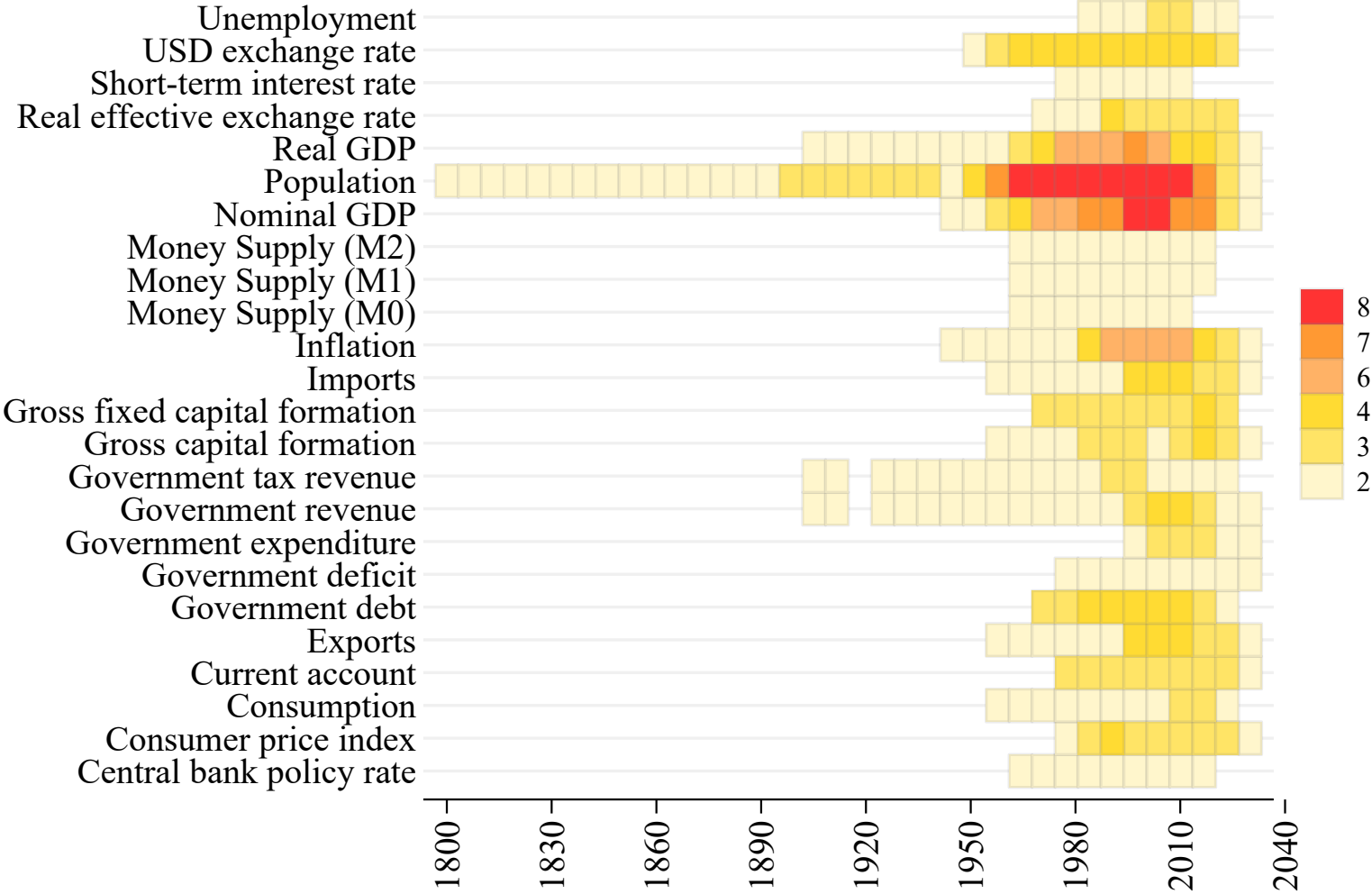
January 28, 2025

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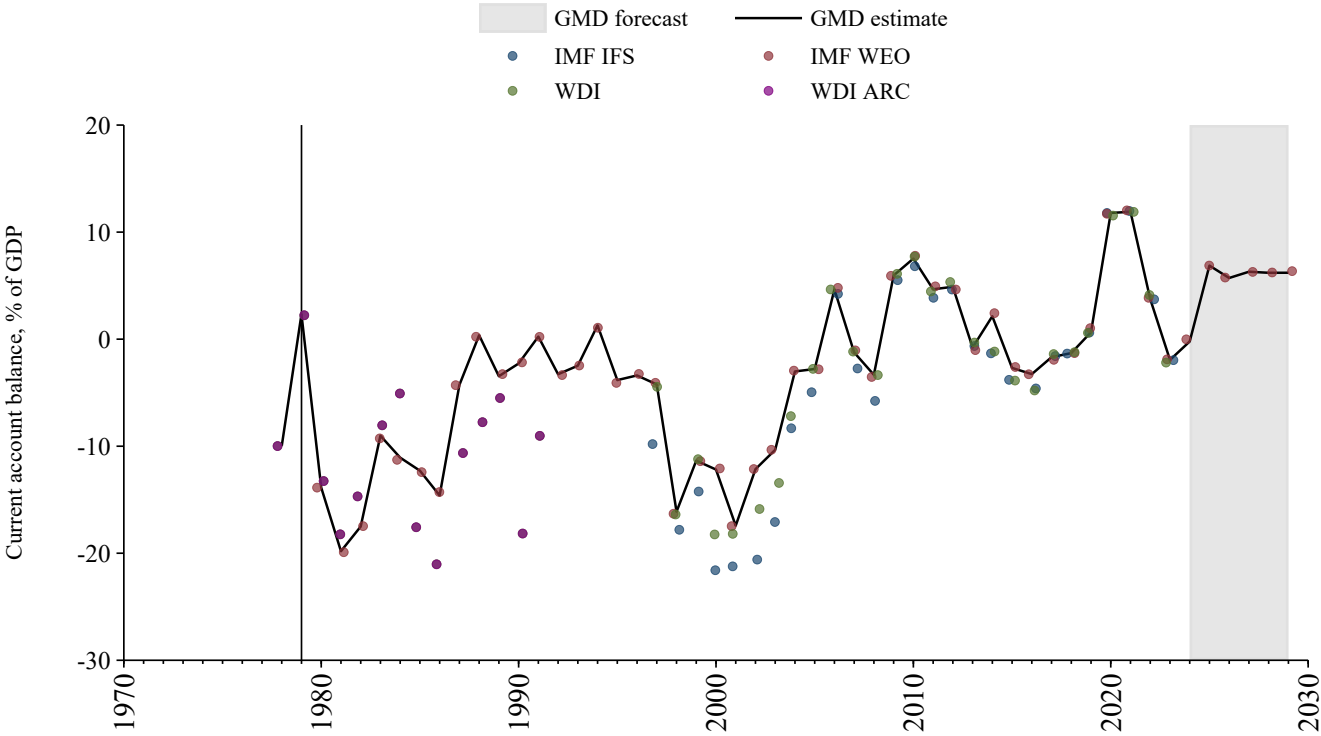
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# Data availability heatmap



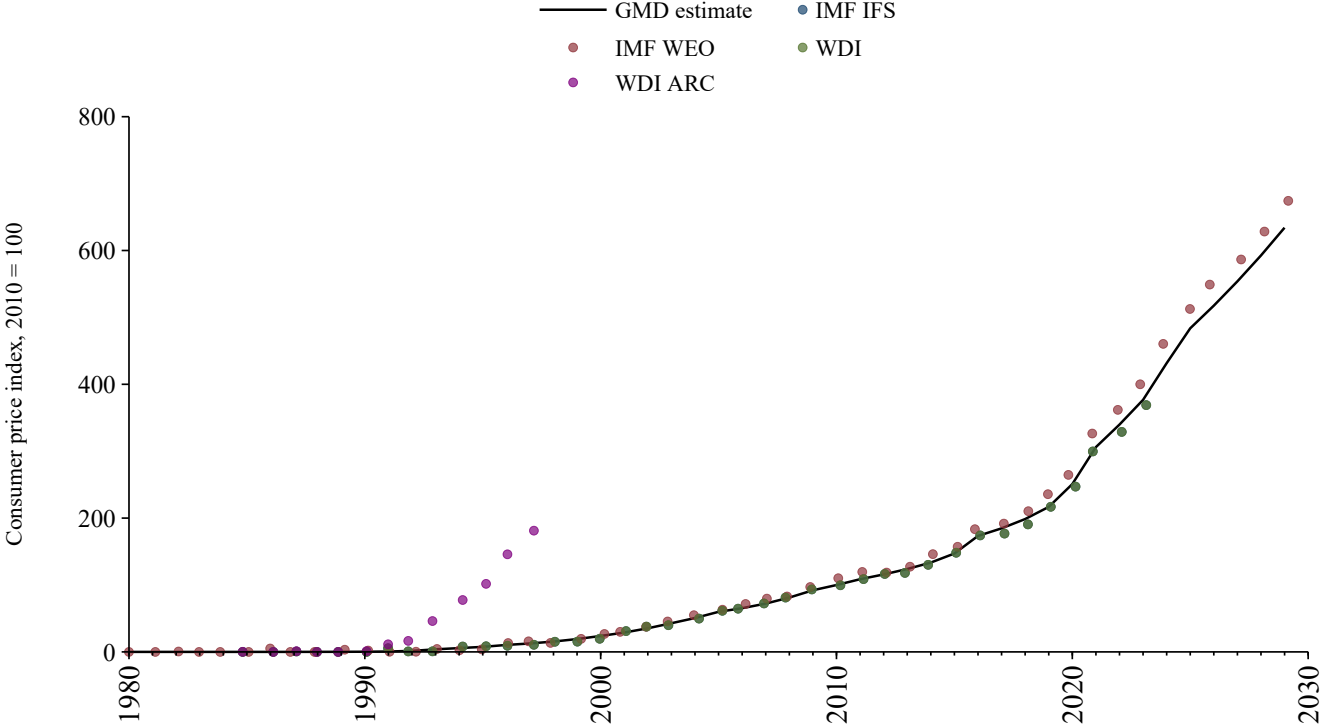
# Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1978 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



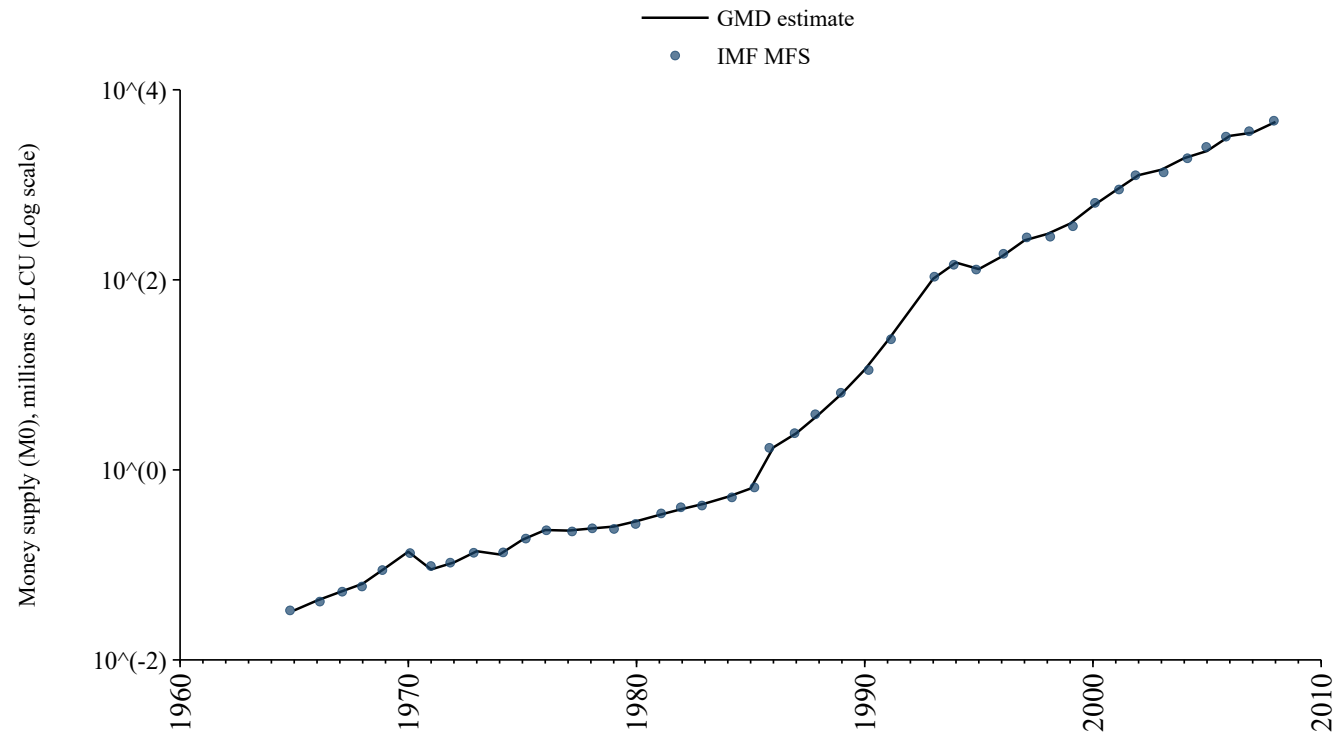
# Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



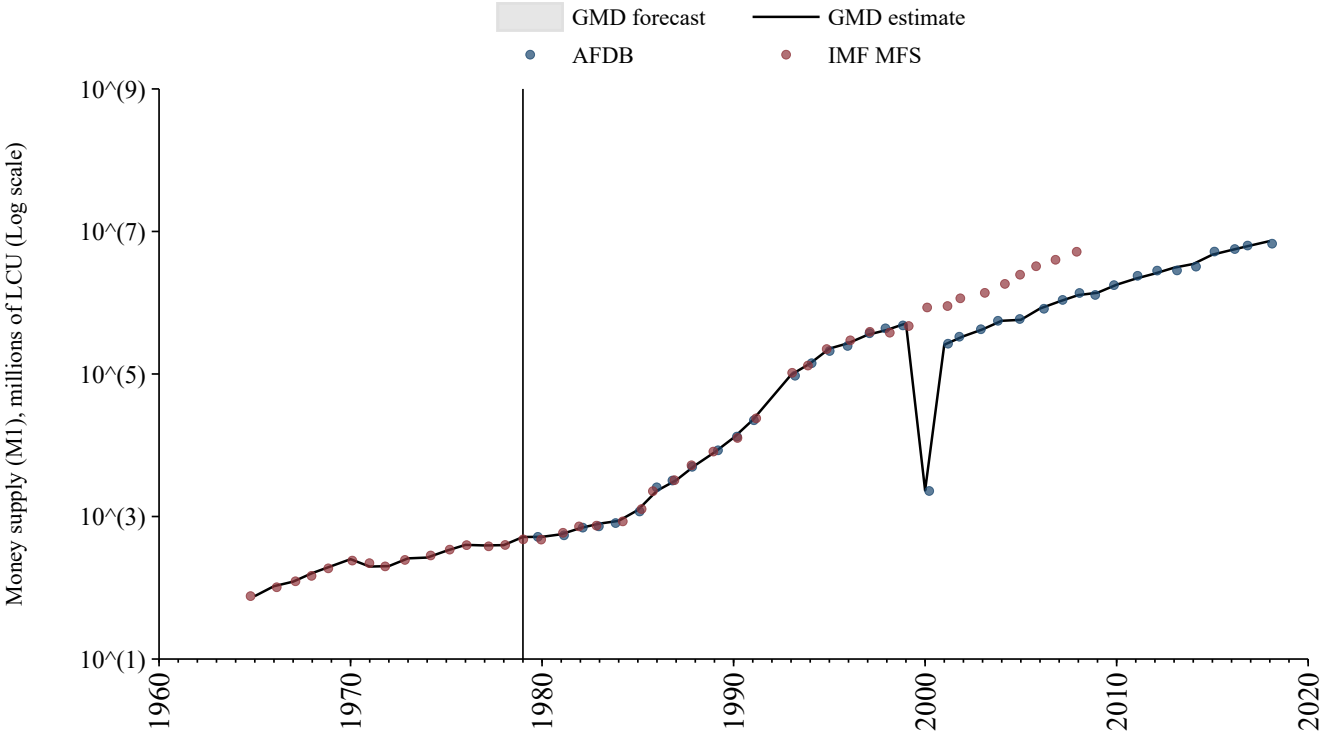
# Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1965 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



# Money supply (M1)

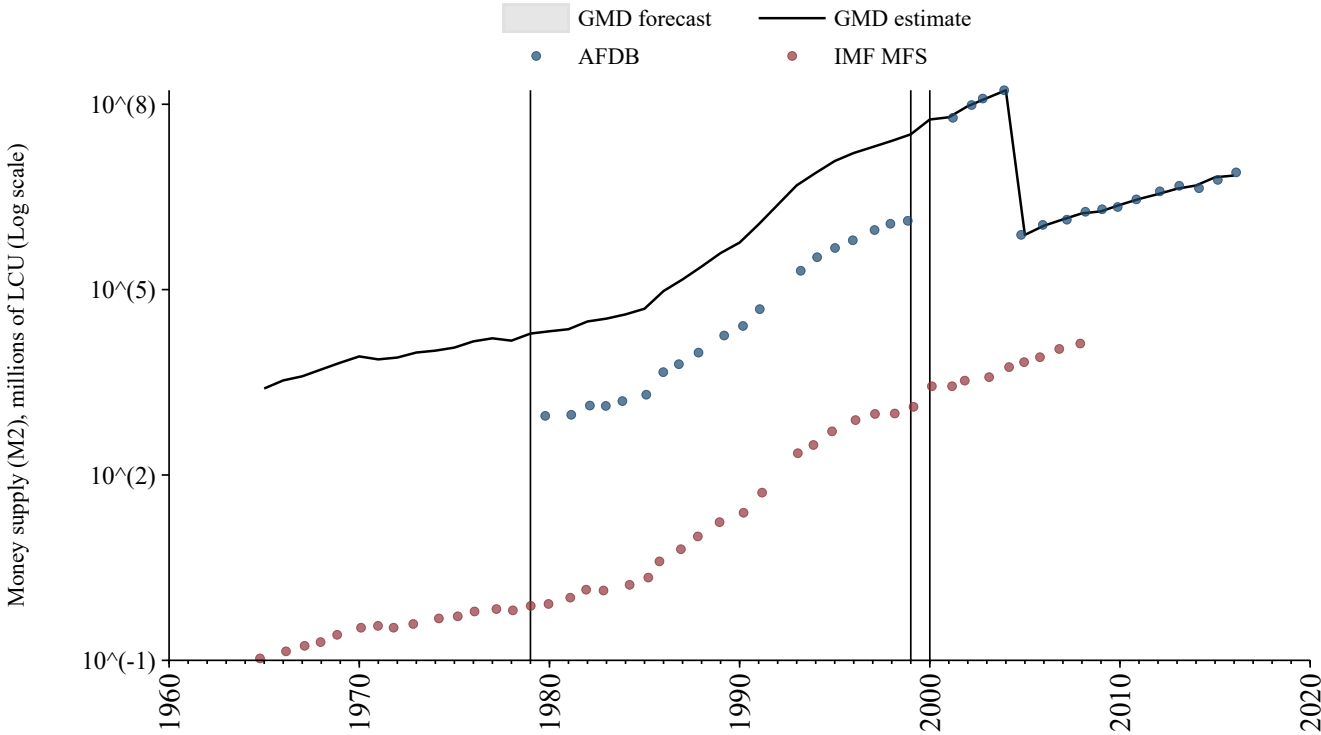
Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.





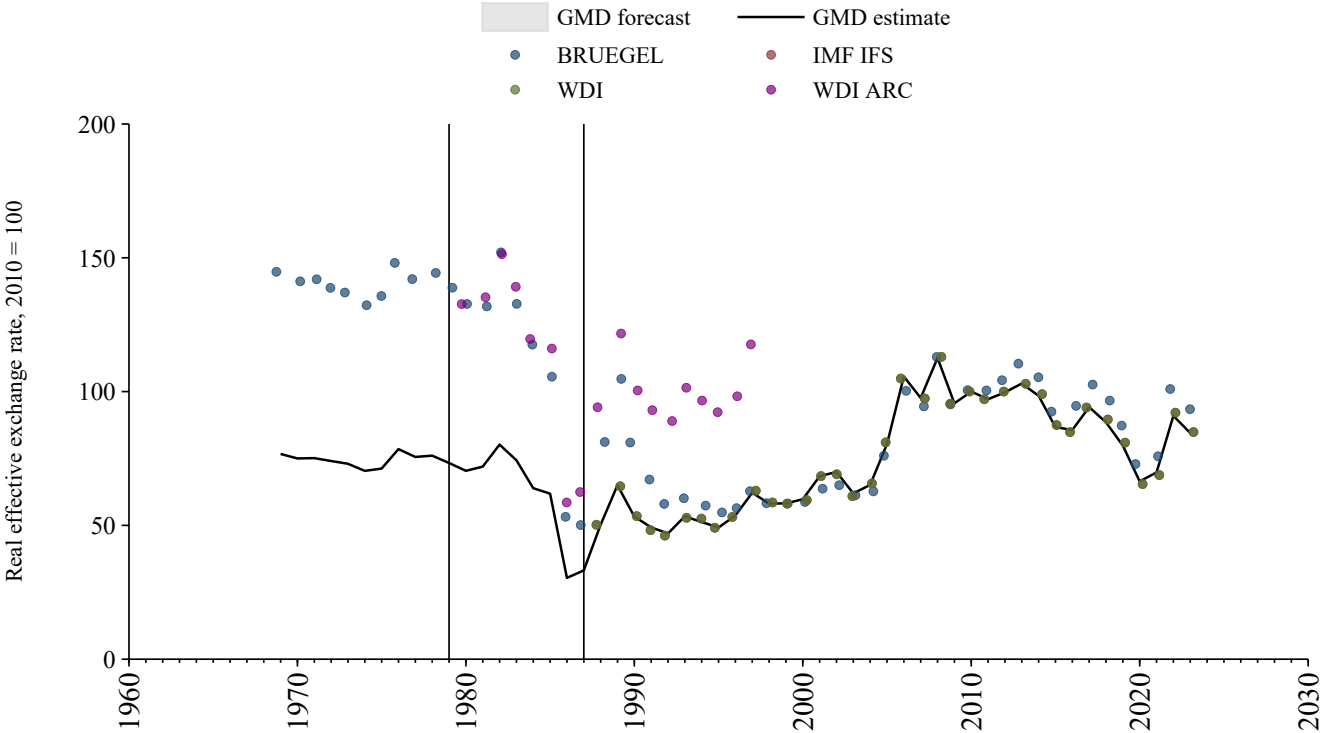
# Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 2334146%)..
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1980 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 2334.1%)..
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	2000 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 2334146%)..
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	2001 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



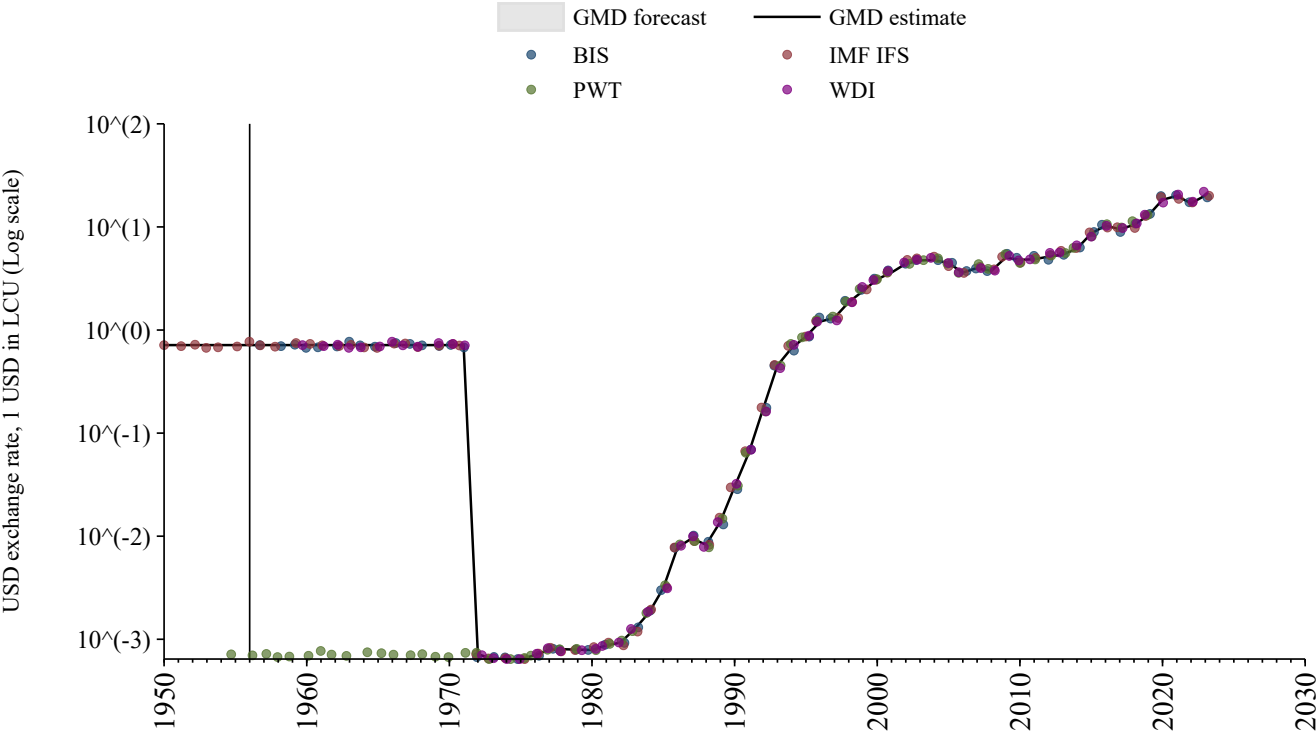
# Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Darvas (2021)</a>	1969 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 53%)..
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1980 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 53%)..
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1988 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



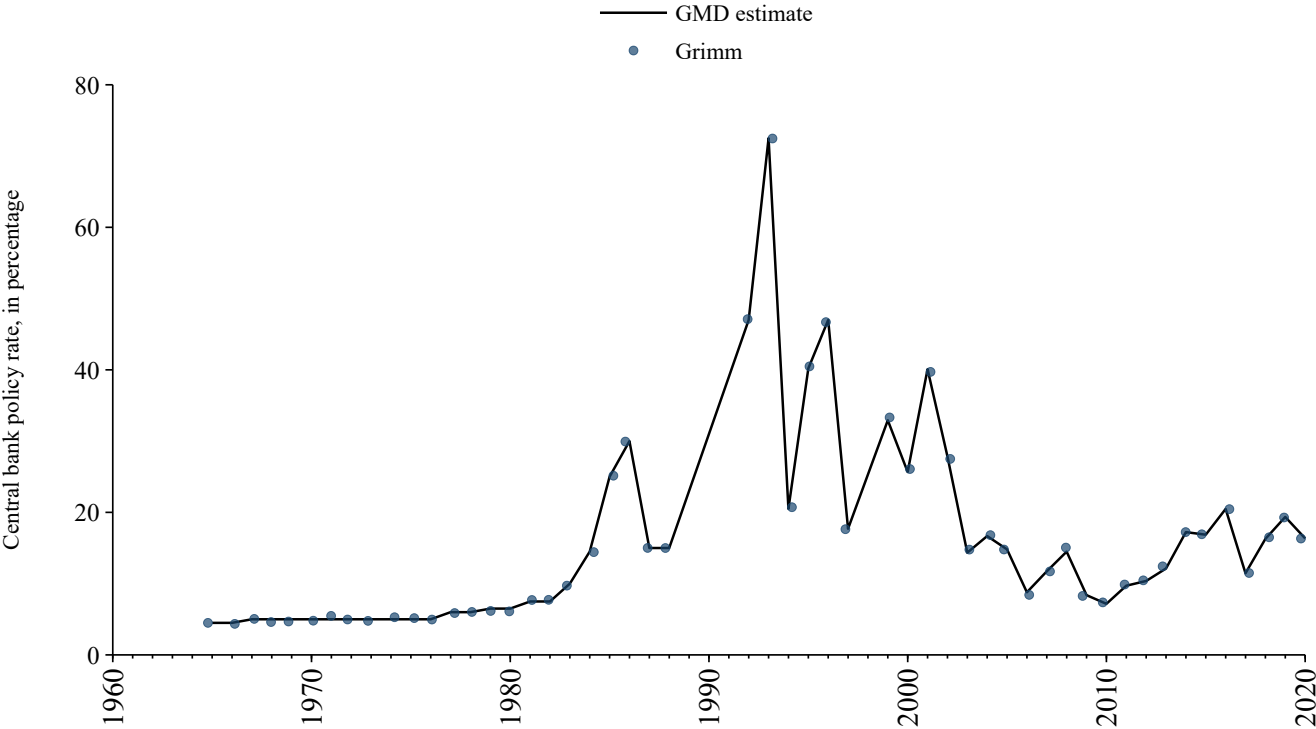
# USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



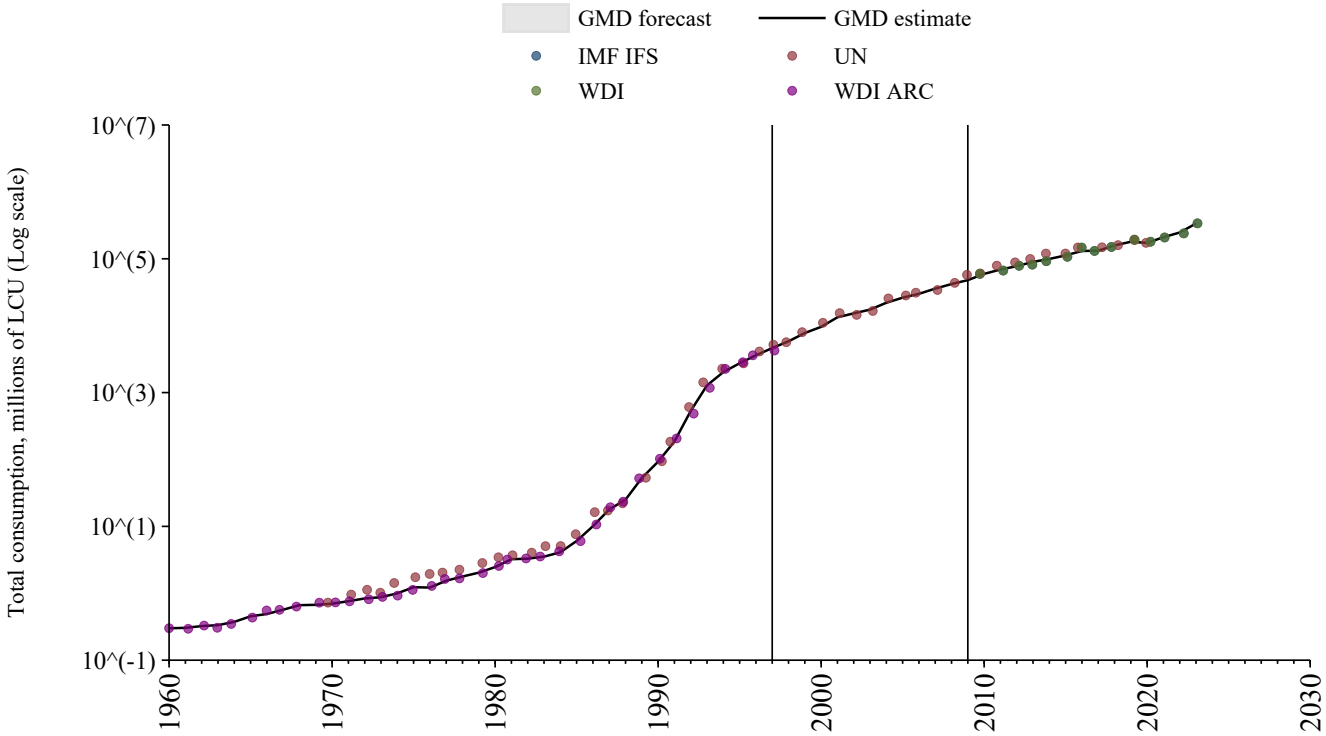
# Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1965 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



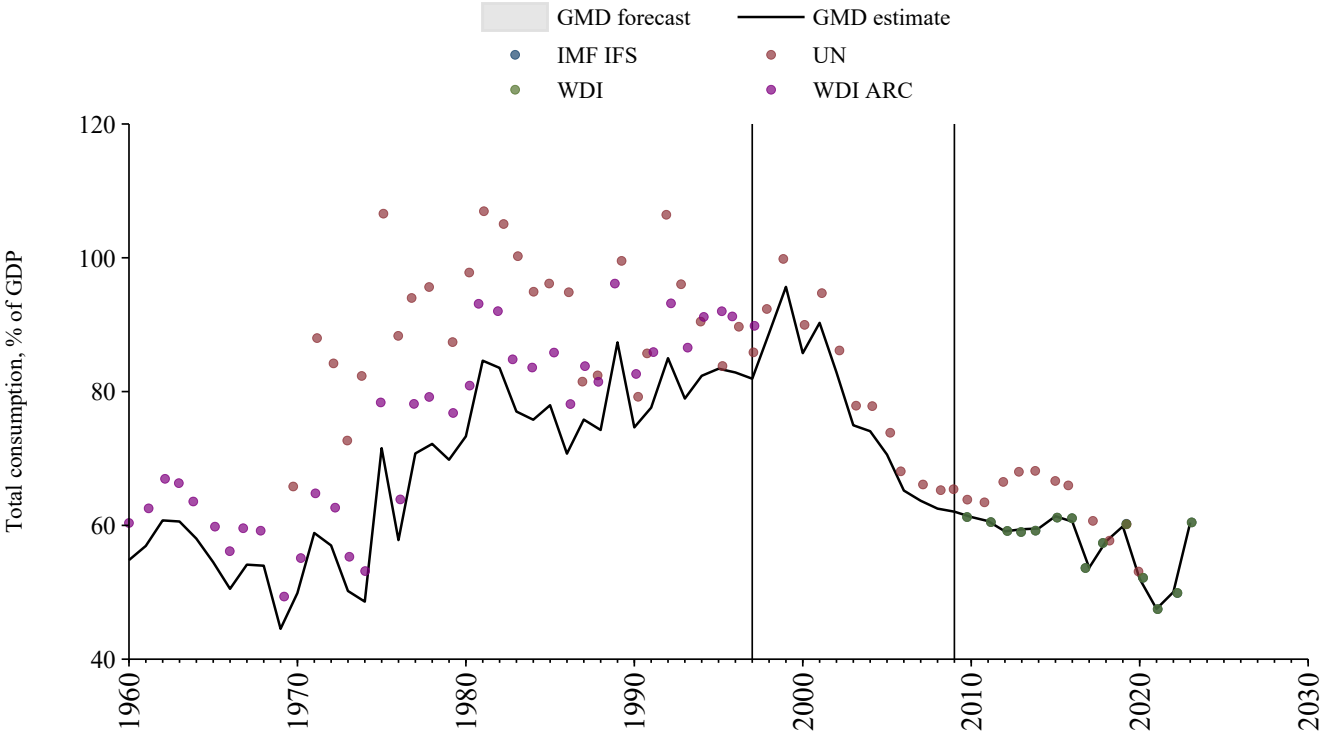
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1960 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 99.6%)..
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1998 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 95.8%)..
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



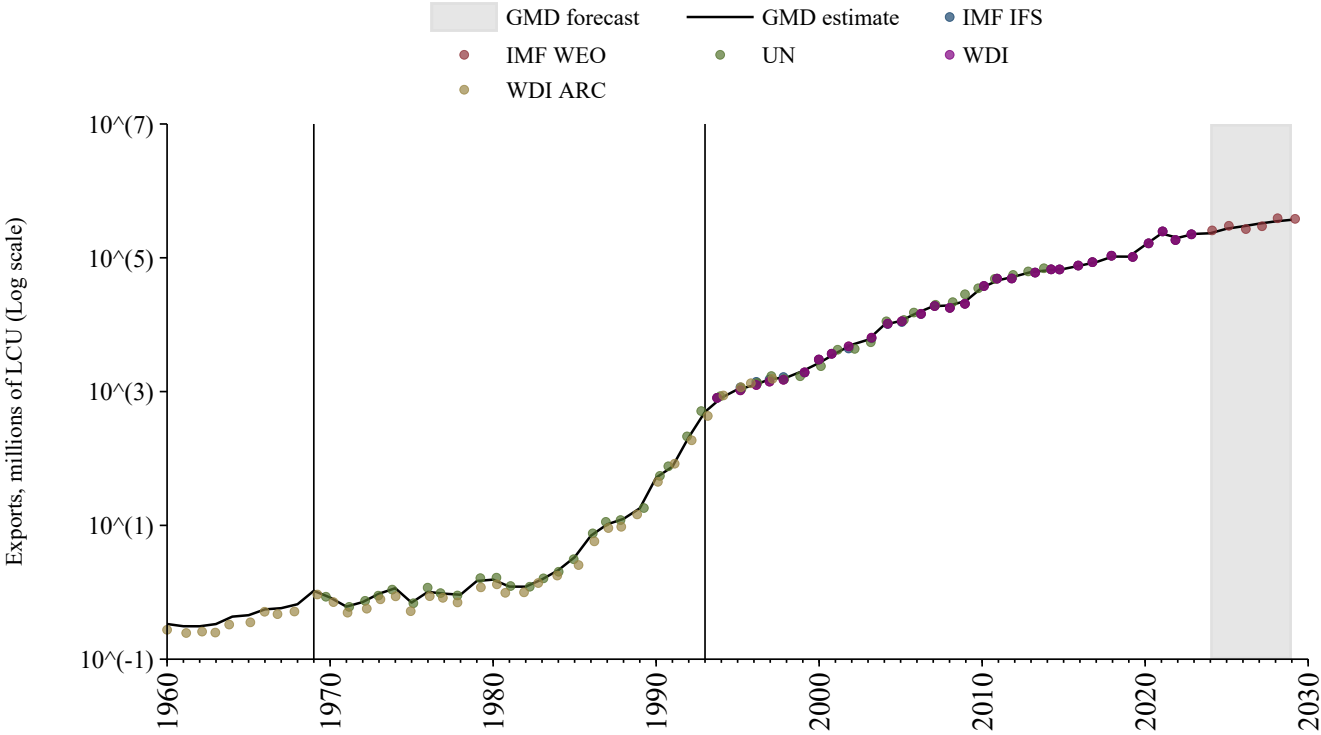
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1960 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 90.8%)..
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1998 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 95.8%)..
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



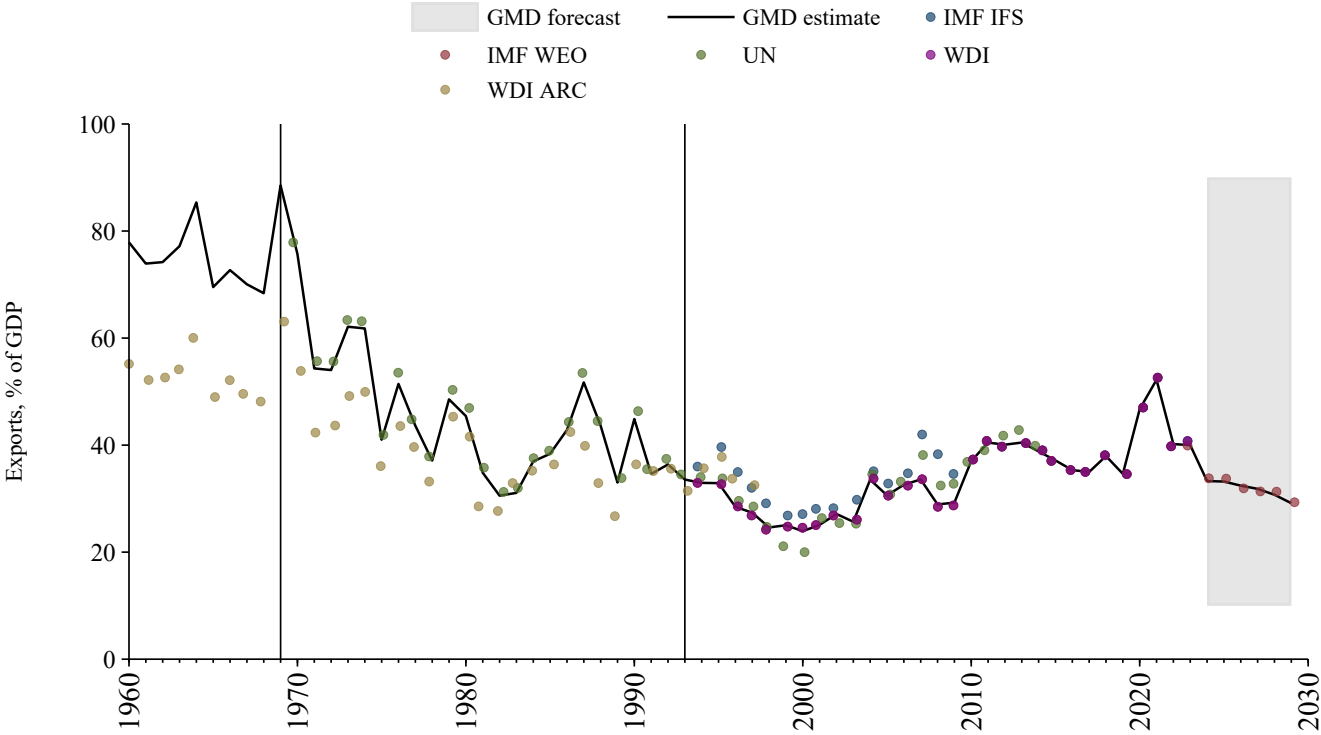
# Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 121.9%)..
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 97.3%)..
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



# Exports to GDP ratio

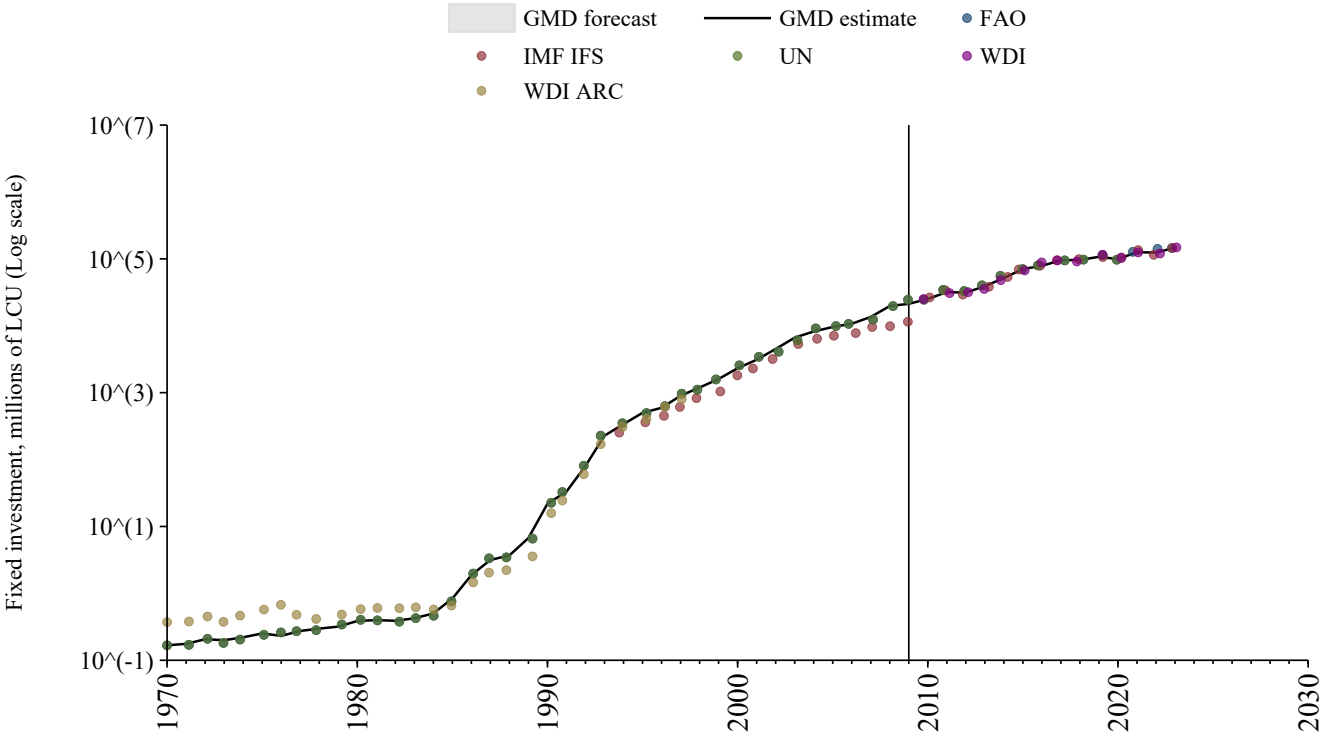
Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 141.2%)..
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 97.2%)..
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.





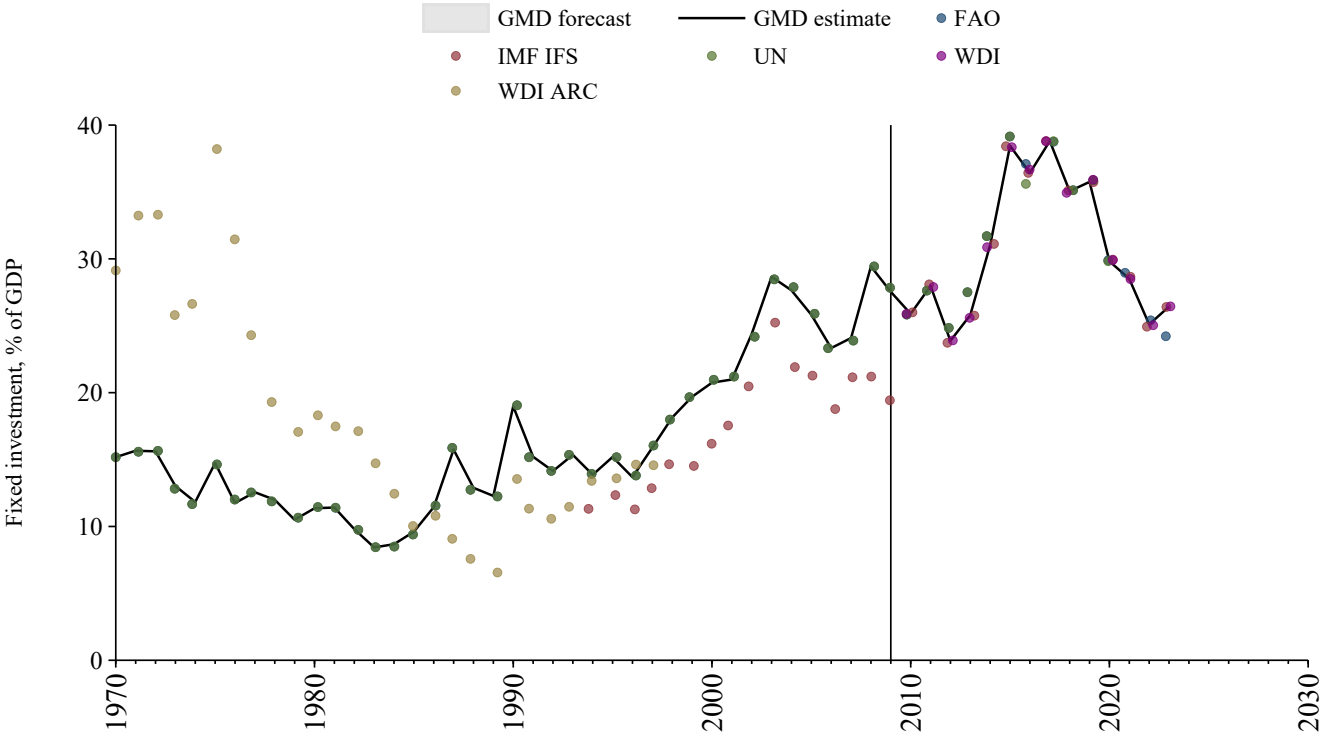
# Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



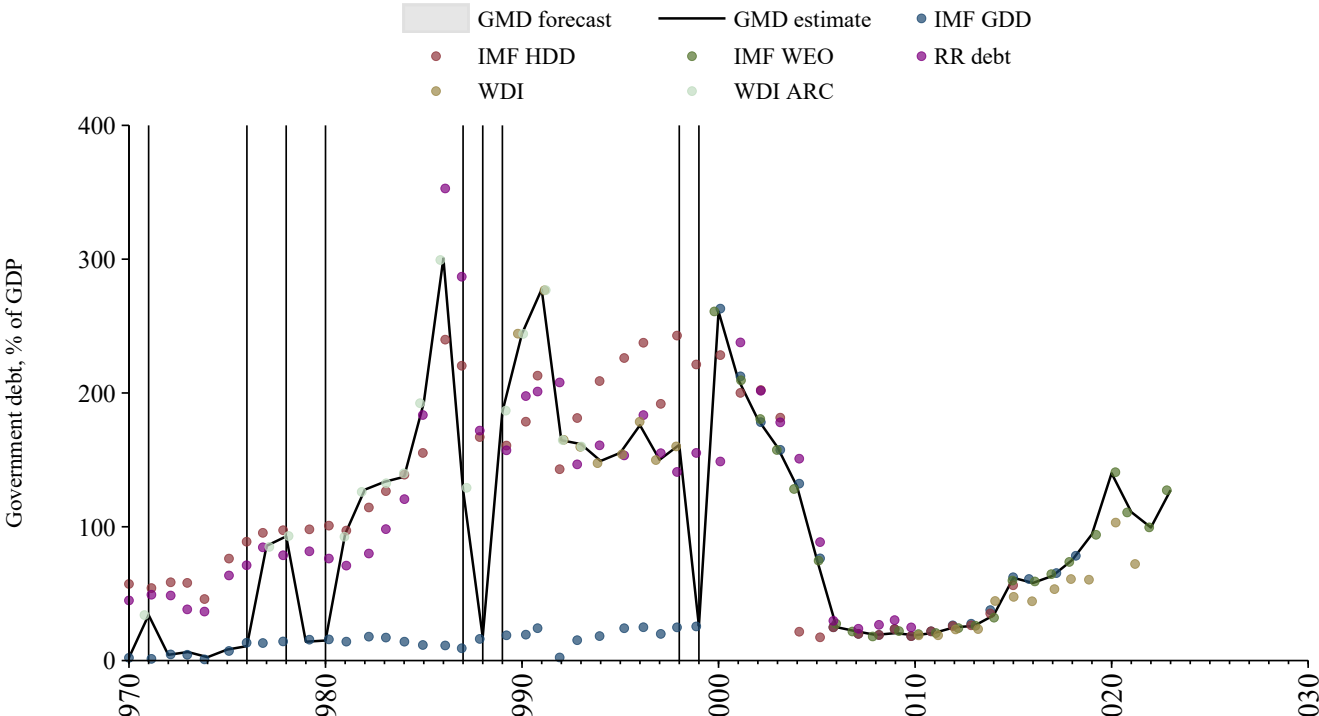
# Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



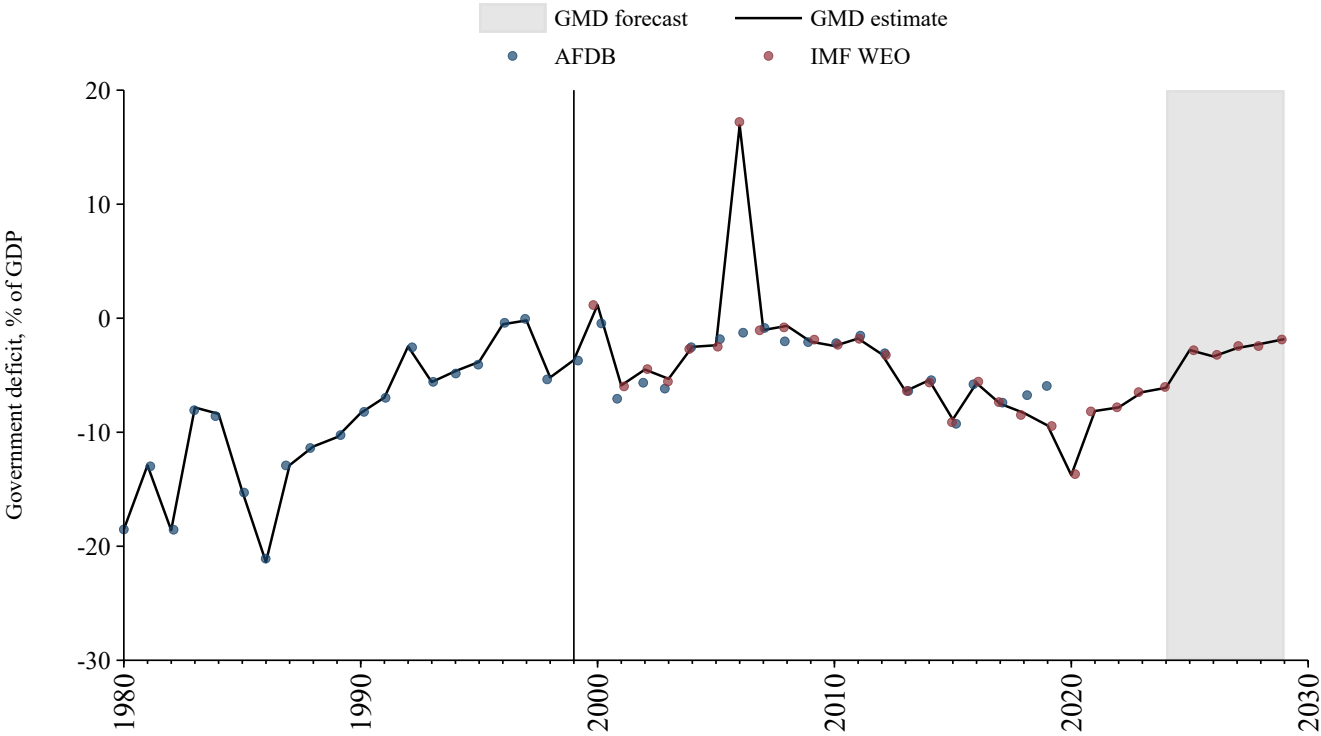
# Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1970 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971. Data refers to central government.
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1971 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972. Data refers to central government.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1972 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977. Data refers to central government.
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1977 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979. Data refers to central government.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1979 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981. Data refers to central government.
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1981 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988. Data refers to central government.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1988 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989. Data refers to central government.
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. Data refers to central government.
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1990 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999. Data refers to central government.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1999 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000. Data refers to central government.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



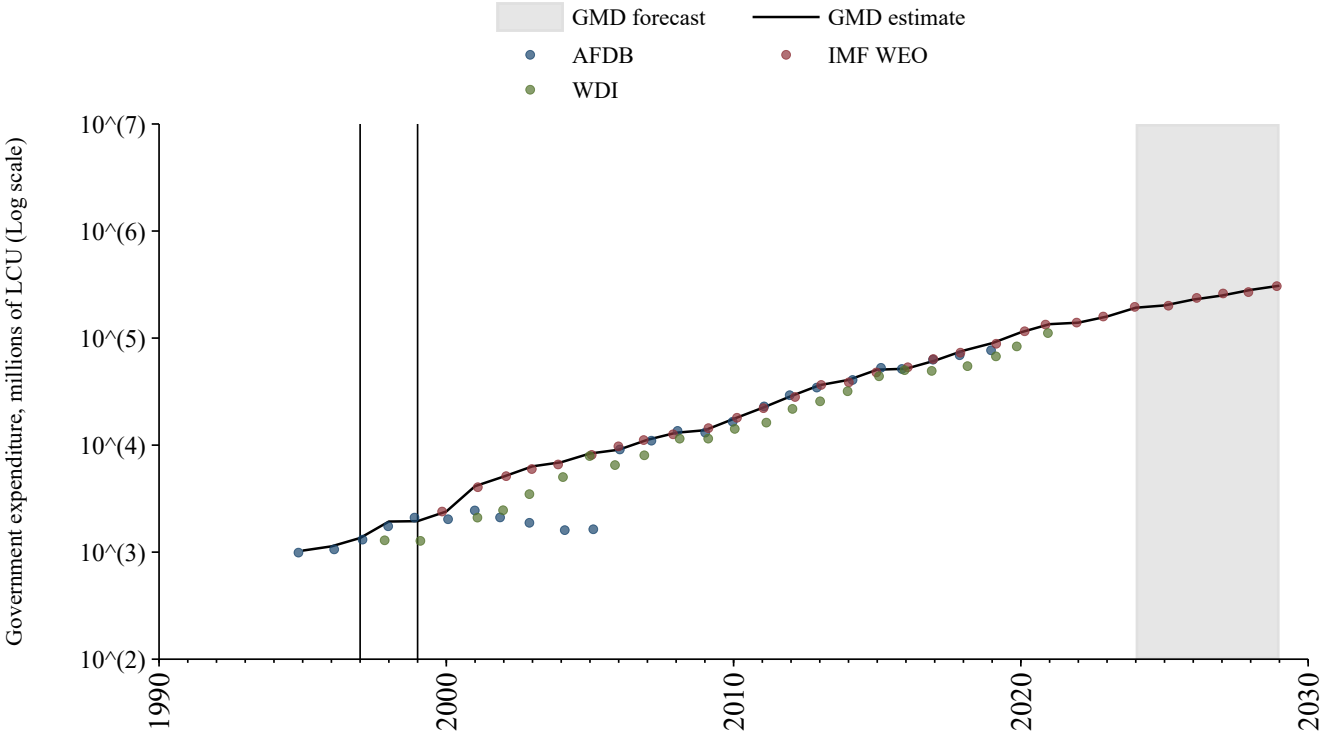
# Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1980 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



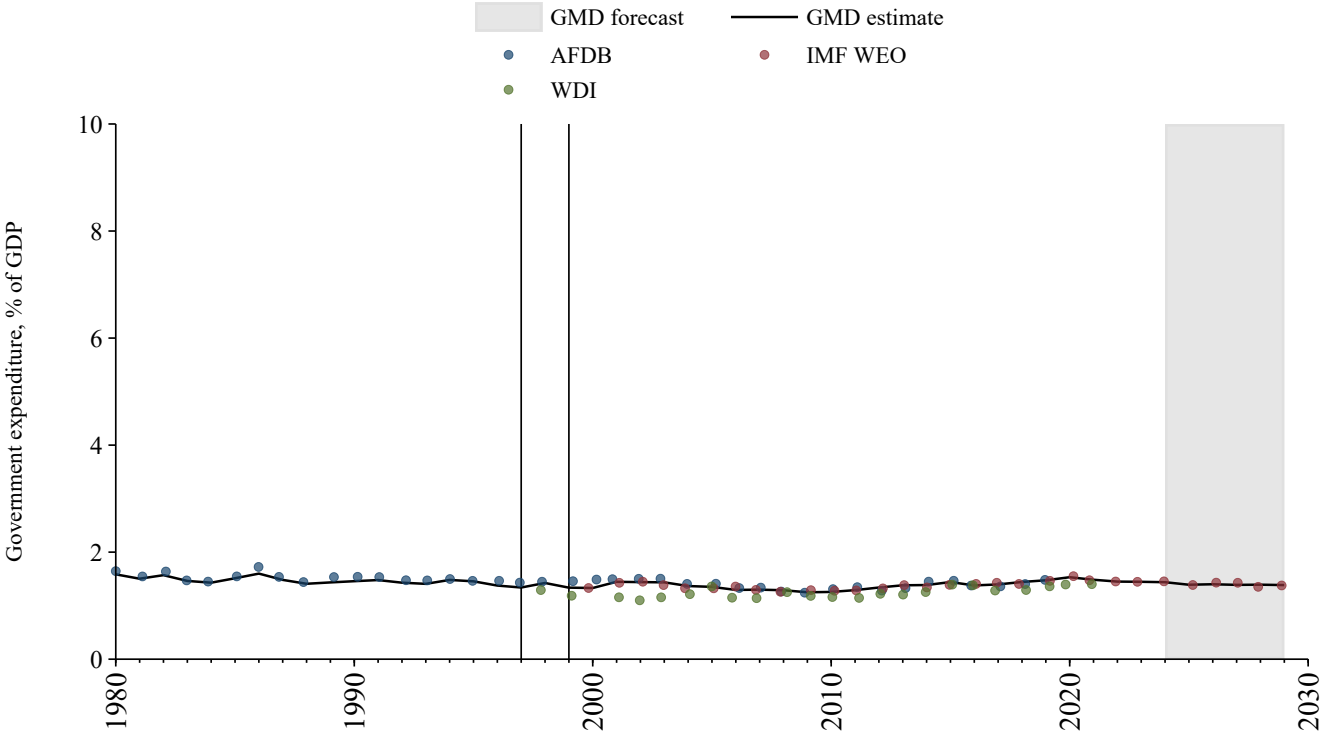
# Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1995 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 104.4%).. Data refers to general government.
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1998 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 149.5%).. Data refers to general government.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



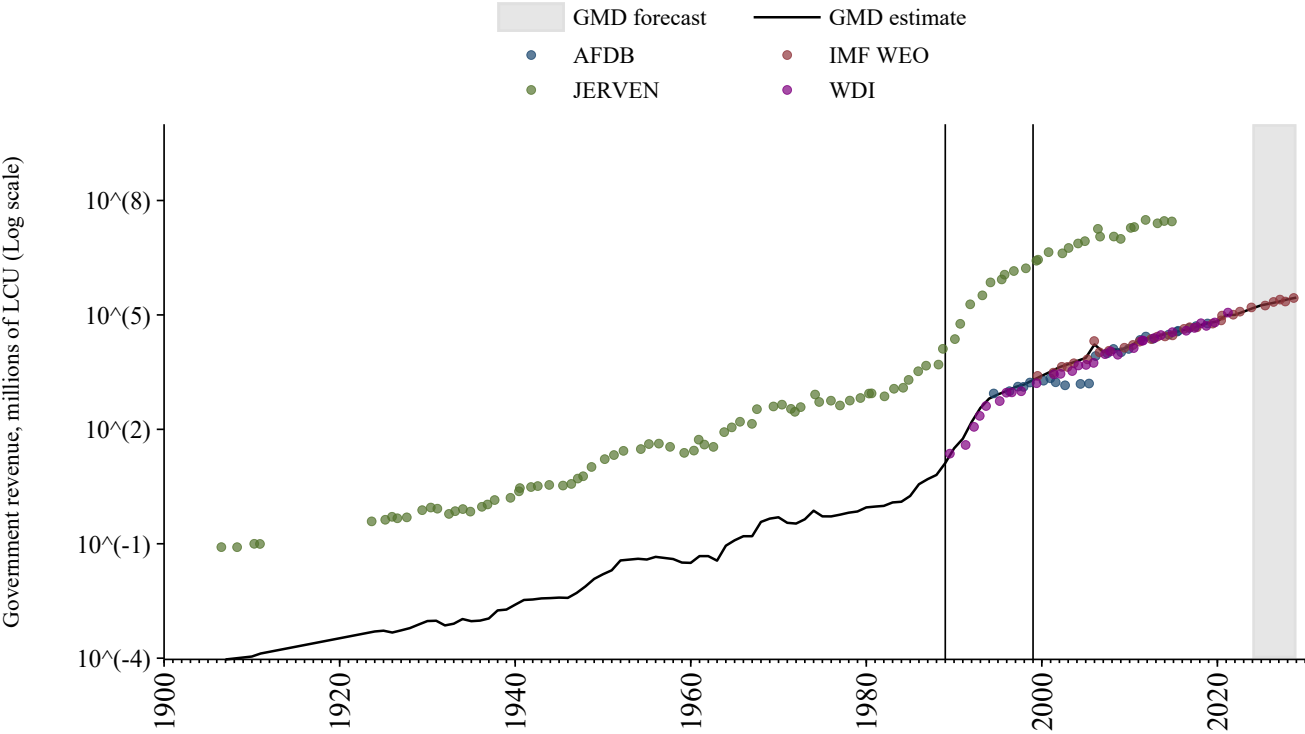
# Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1980 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 86.9%).. Data refers to general government.
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1998 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 135.4%).. Data refers to general government.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



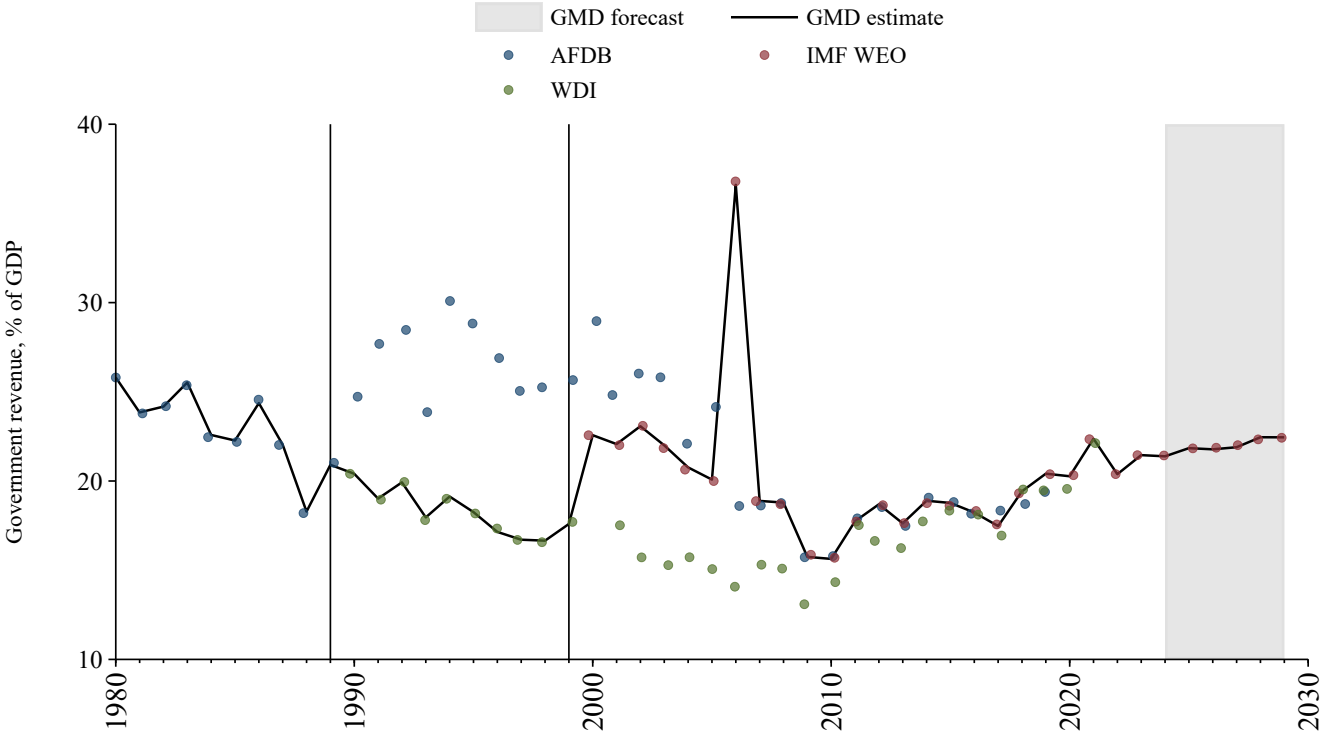
# Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Albers et al. (2023)</a>	1907 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = .1%).. Data refers to general government.
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 136.9%).. Data refers to general government.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



# Government revenue to GDP ratio

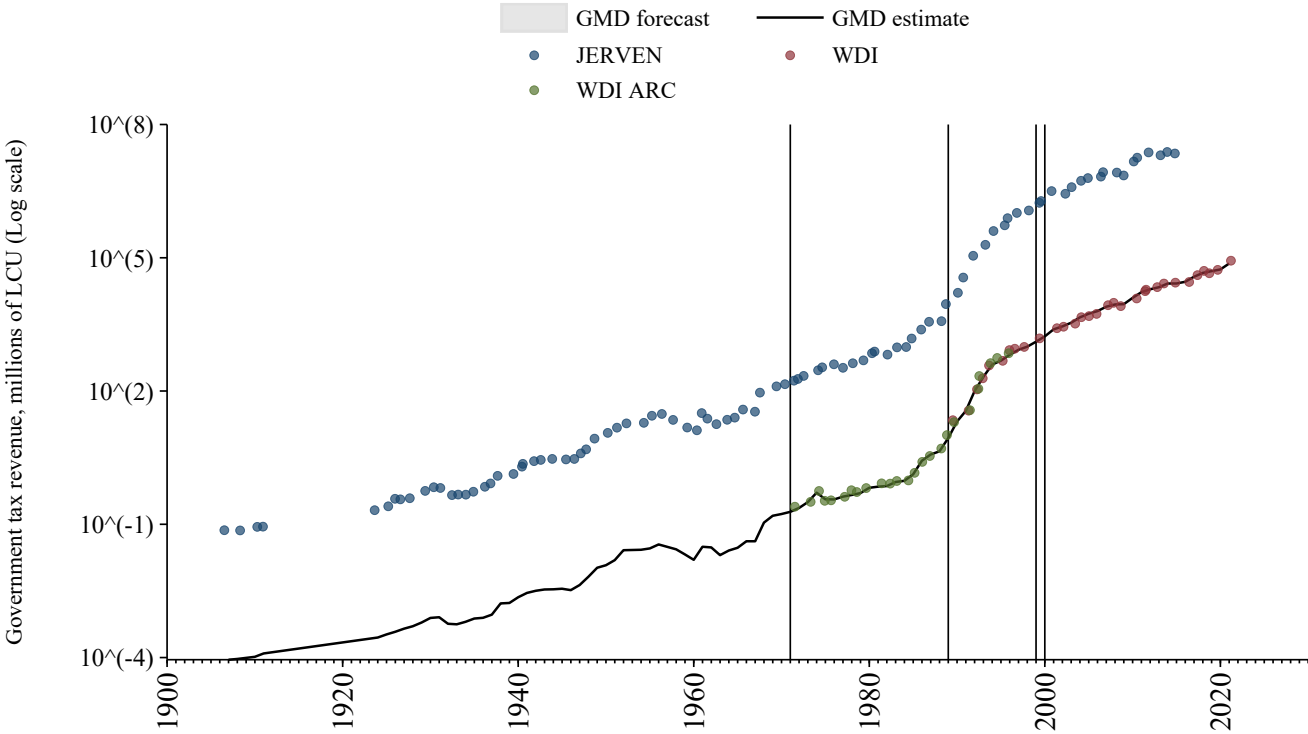
Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. Data refers to general government.
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000. Data refers to general government.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.





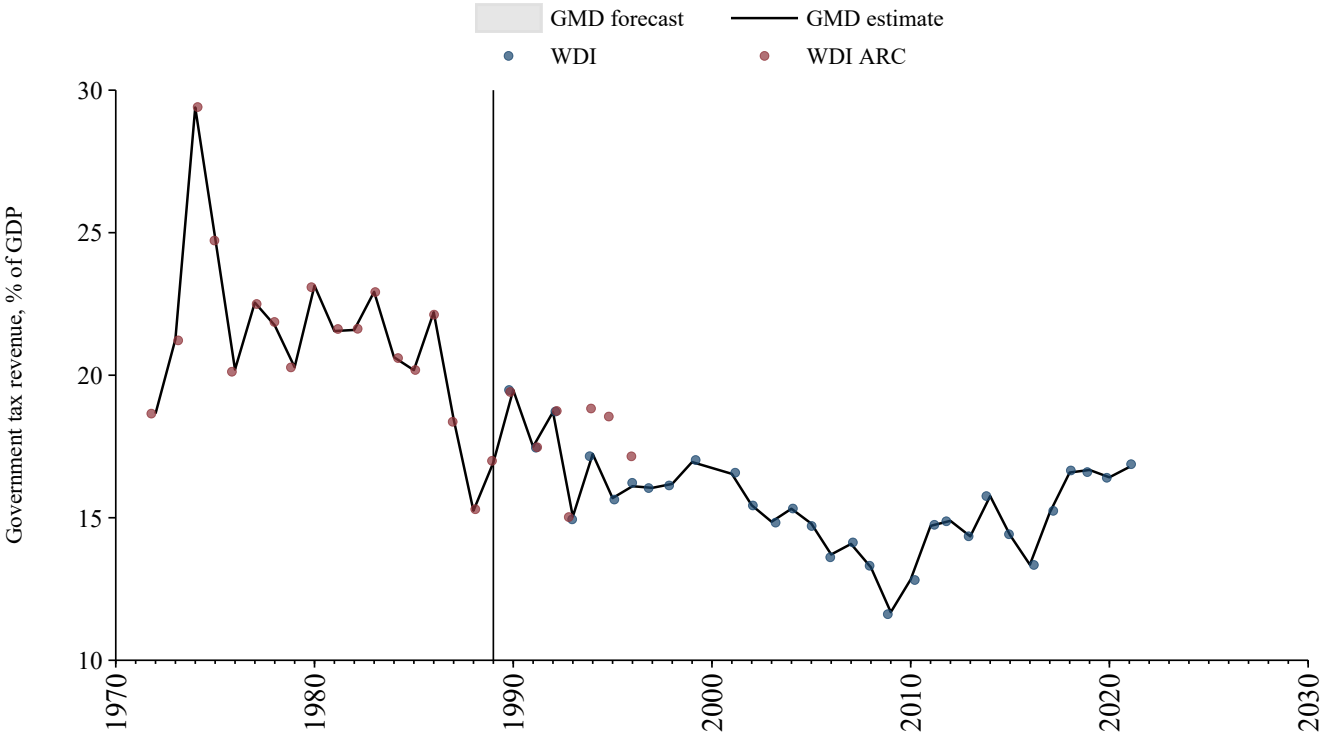
# Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Albers et al. (2023)</a>	1907 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = .1%).. Data refers to general government.
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 93.6%).. Data refers to general government.
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 93.6%).. Data refers to general government.
<a href="#">Albers et al. (2023)</a>	2000 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = .1%).. Data refers to general government.
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2001 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



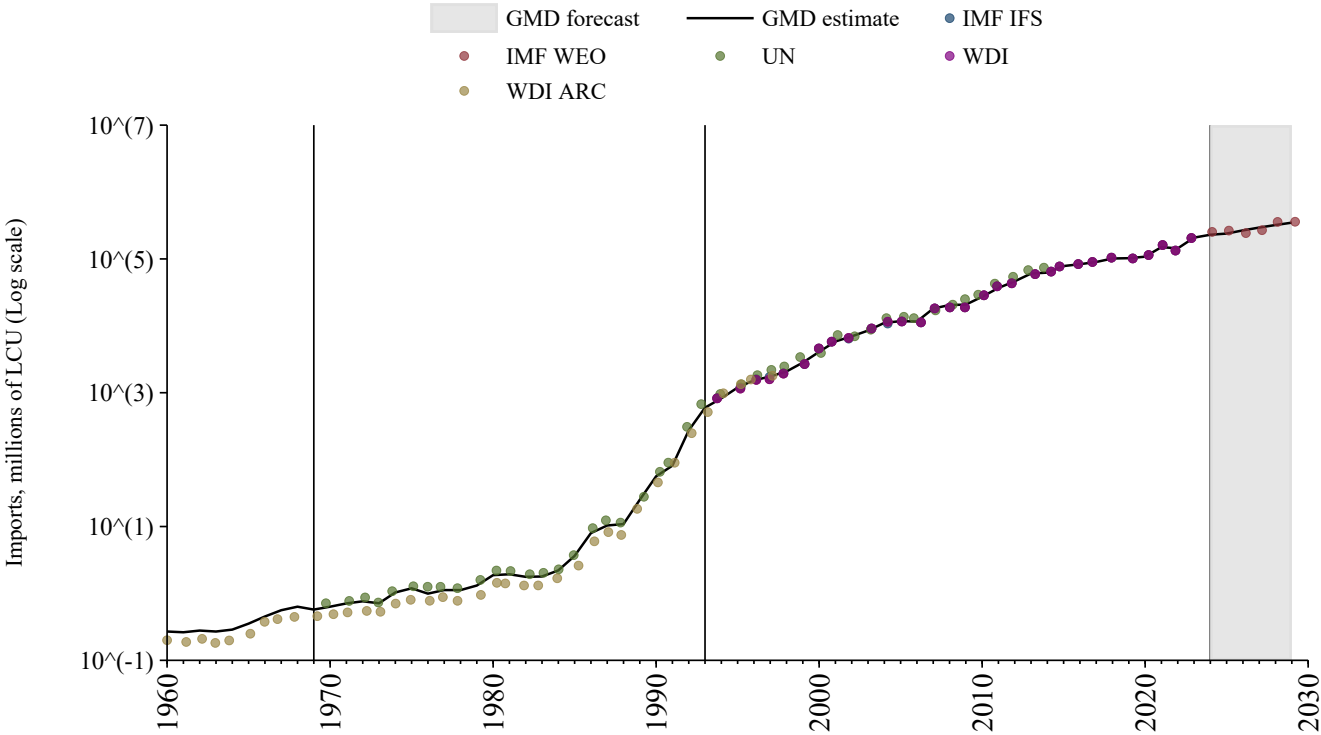
# Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. Data refers to central government.
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1990 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to central government.



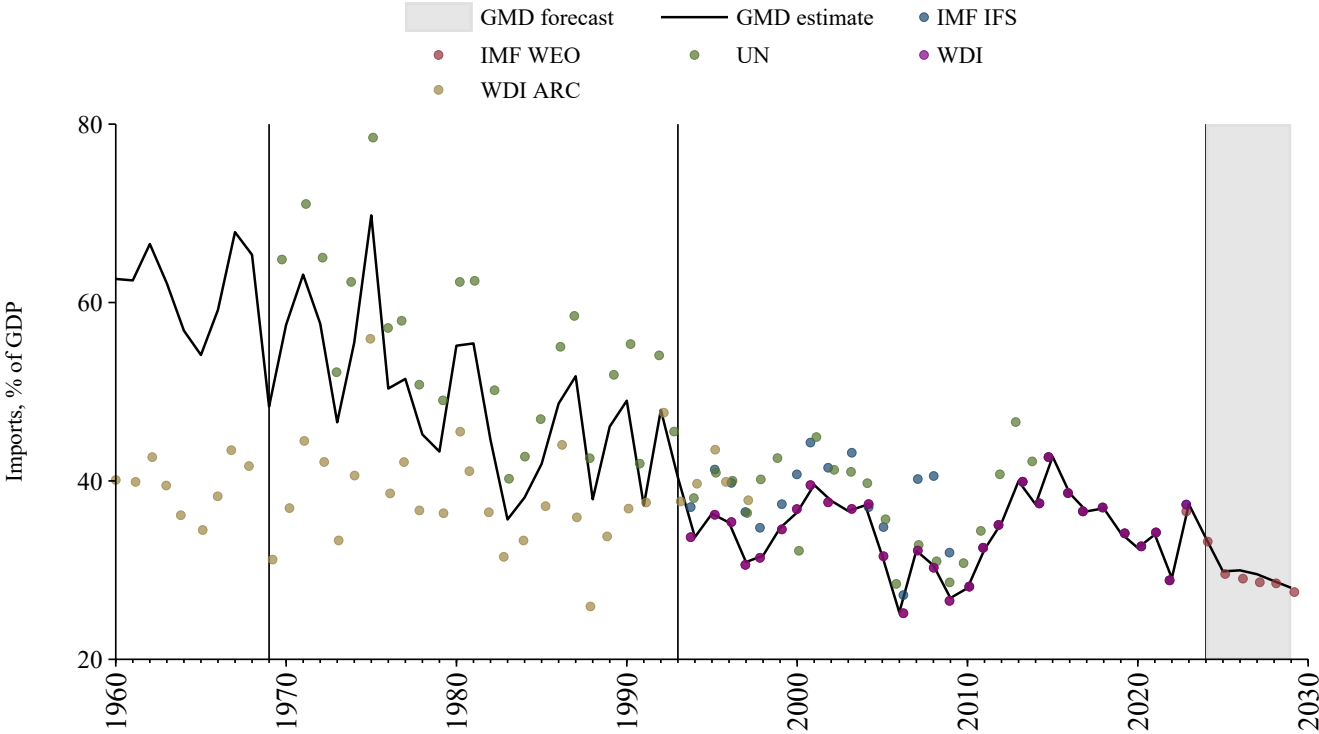
# Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 134.8%)..
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 88.7%)..
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



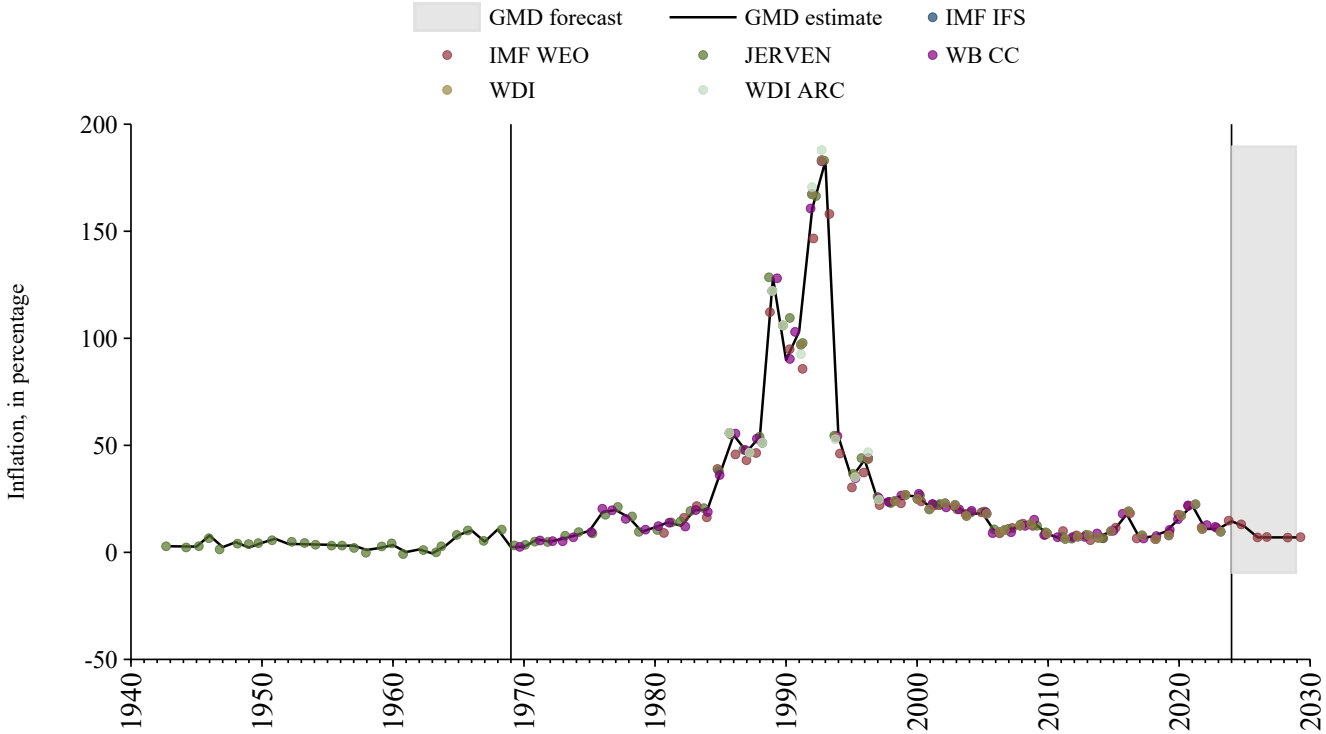
# Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 156.2%)..
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 88.7%)..
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.1%)..



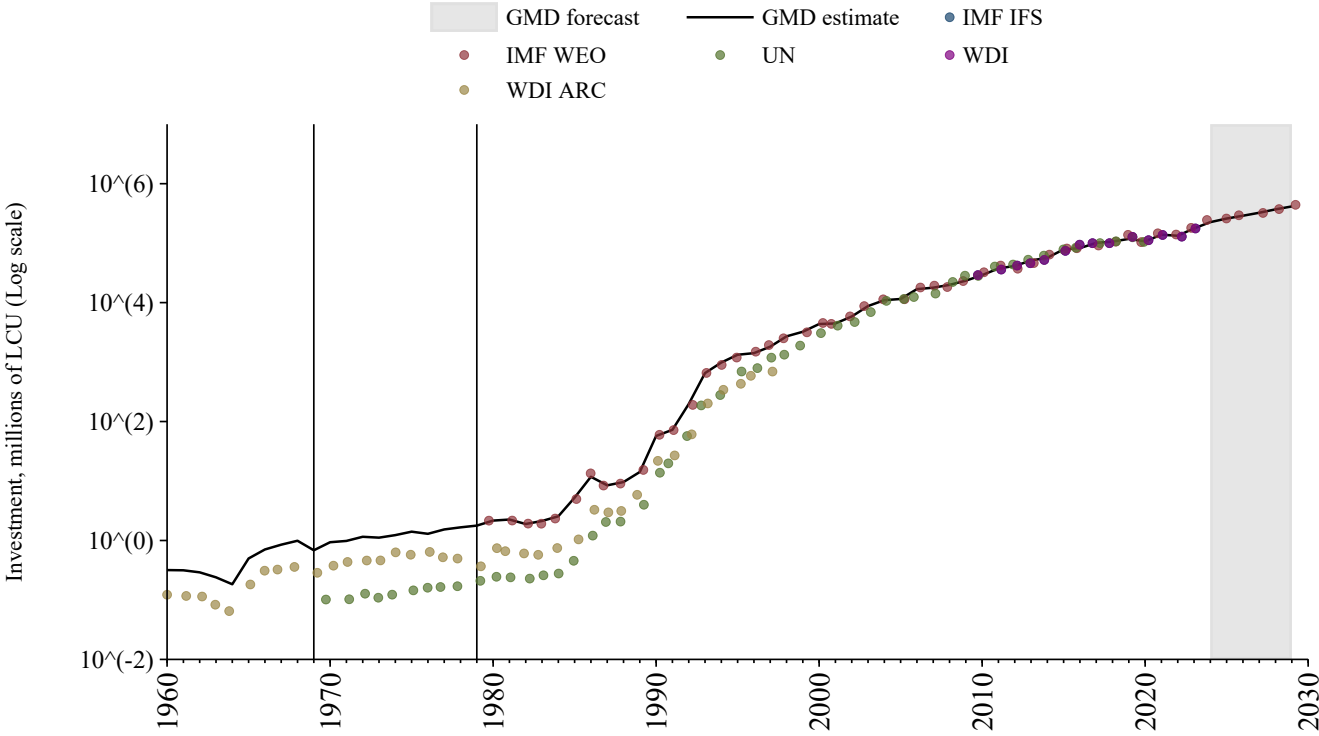
# Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Albers et al. (2023)</a>	1943 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



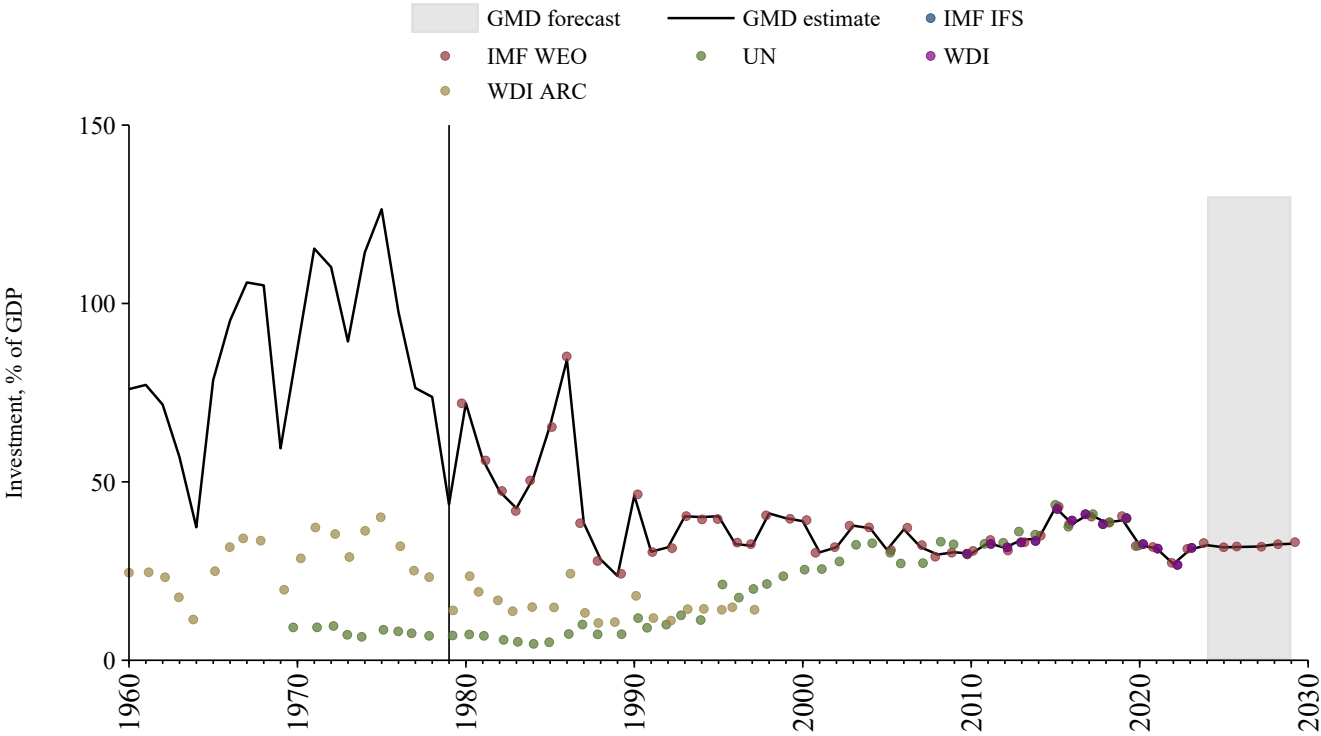
# Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives)</a> (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 259.4%)..
<a href="#">United Nations</a> (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 919.9%)..
<a href="#">WEO</a> (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



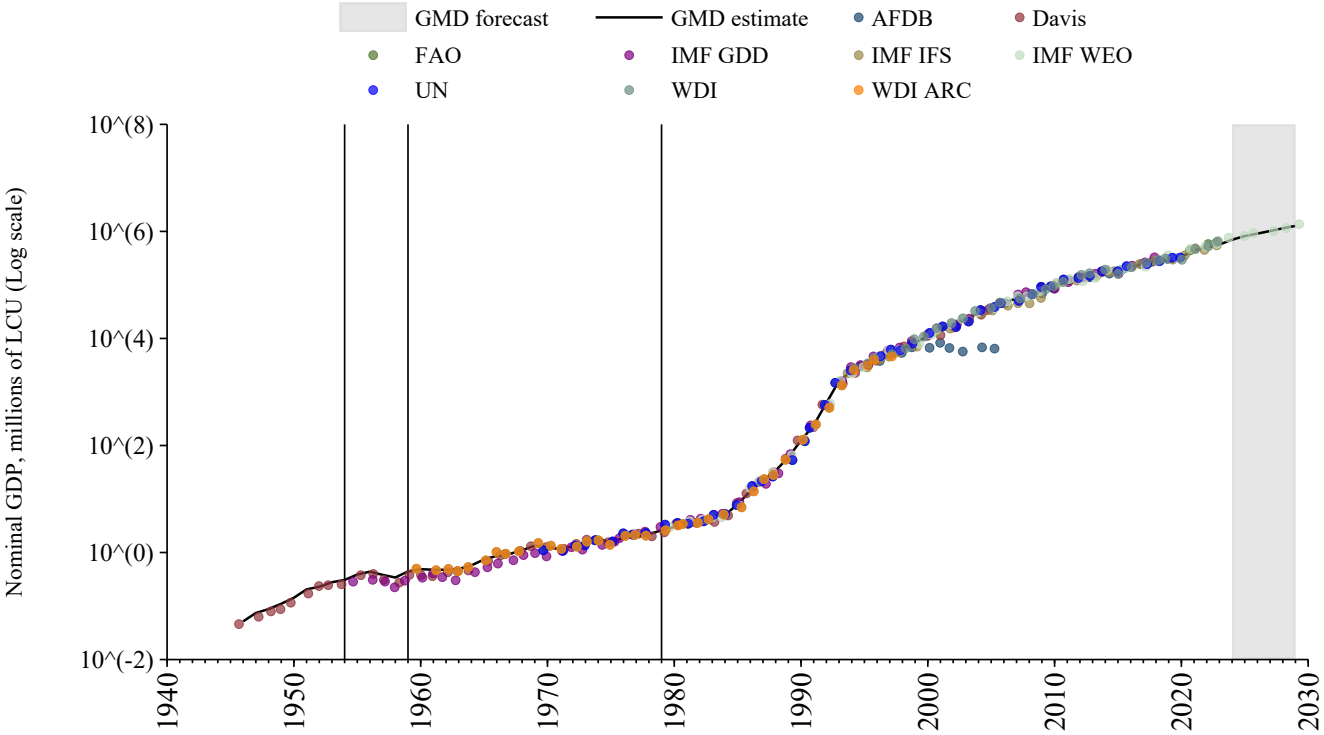
# Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 309.4%)..
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



# Nominal GDP

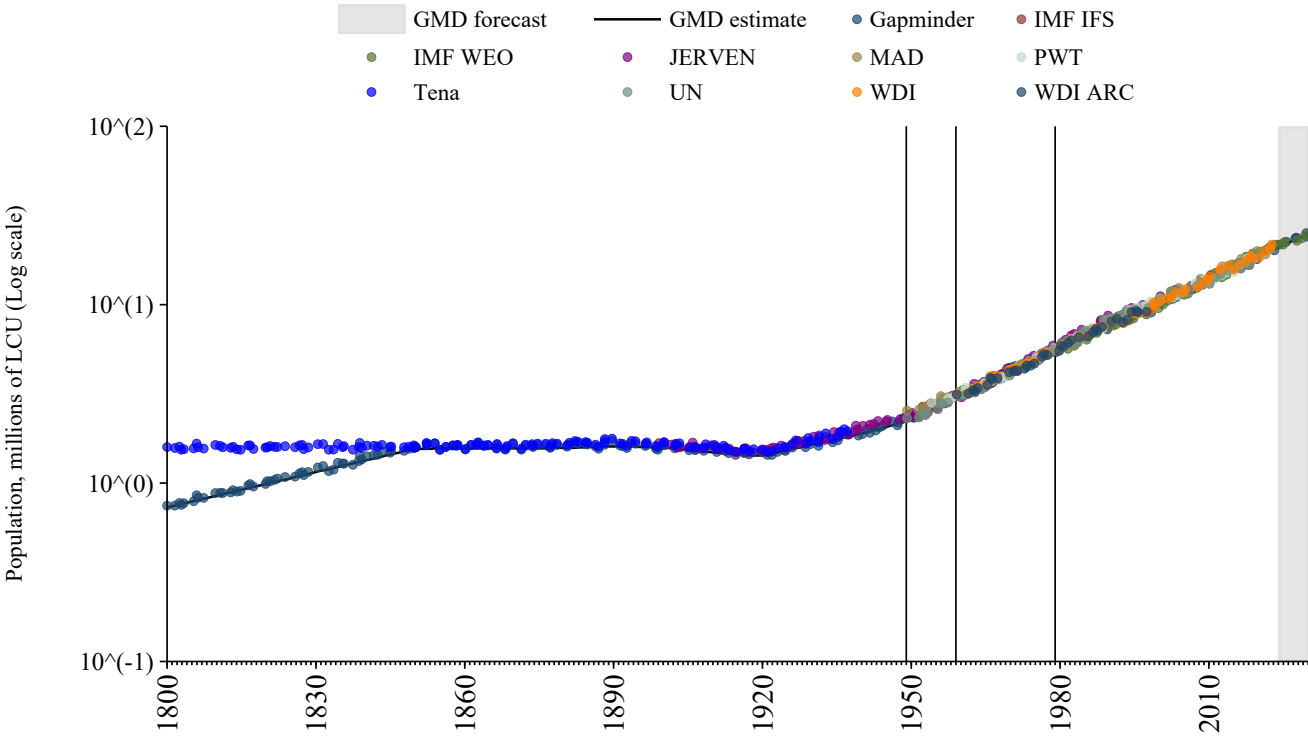
Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">University of California Davis (2024)</a>	1946 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 112.5%)..
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 135.7%)..
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.9%)..
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.





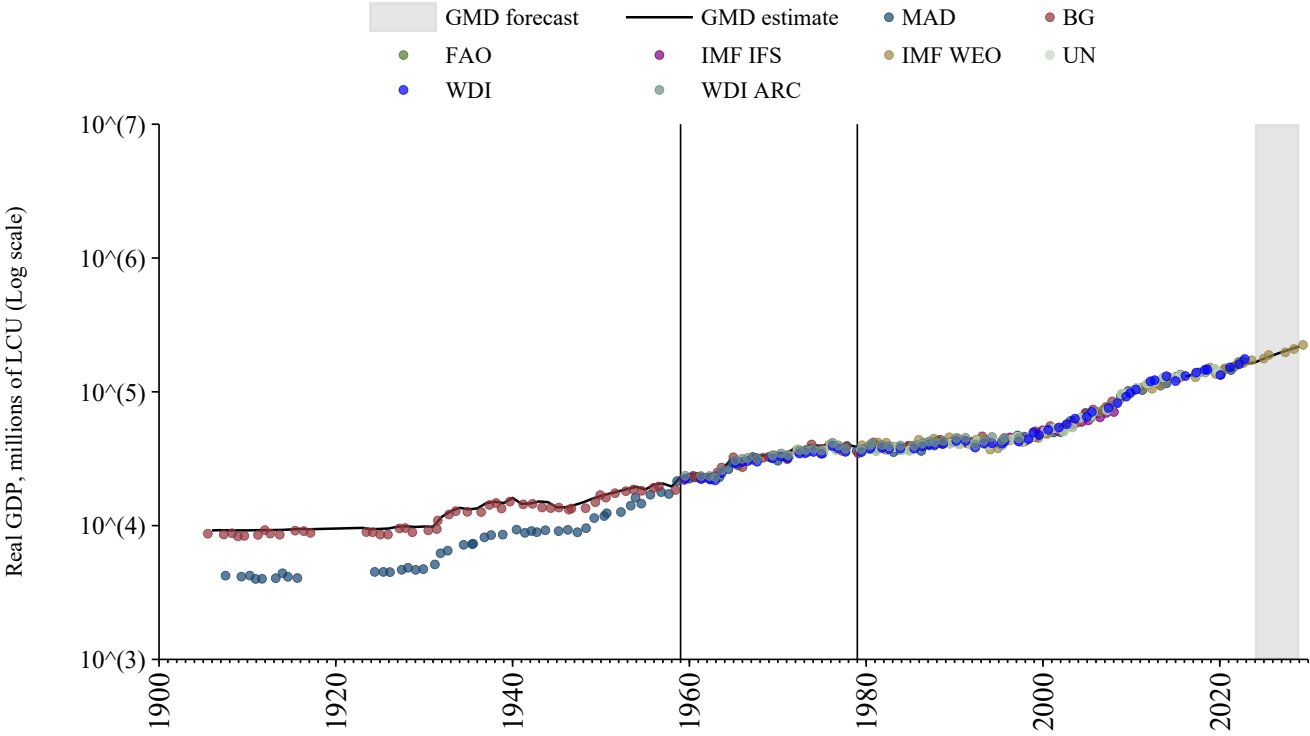
# Population

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Gapminder (2024)</a>	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 97.8%)..
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.2%)..
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.7%)..
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">Gapminder (2024)</a>	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.6%)..



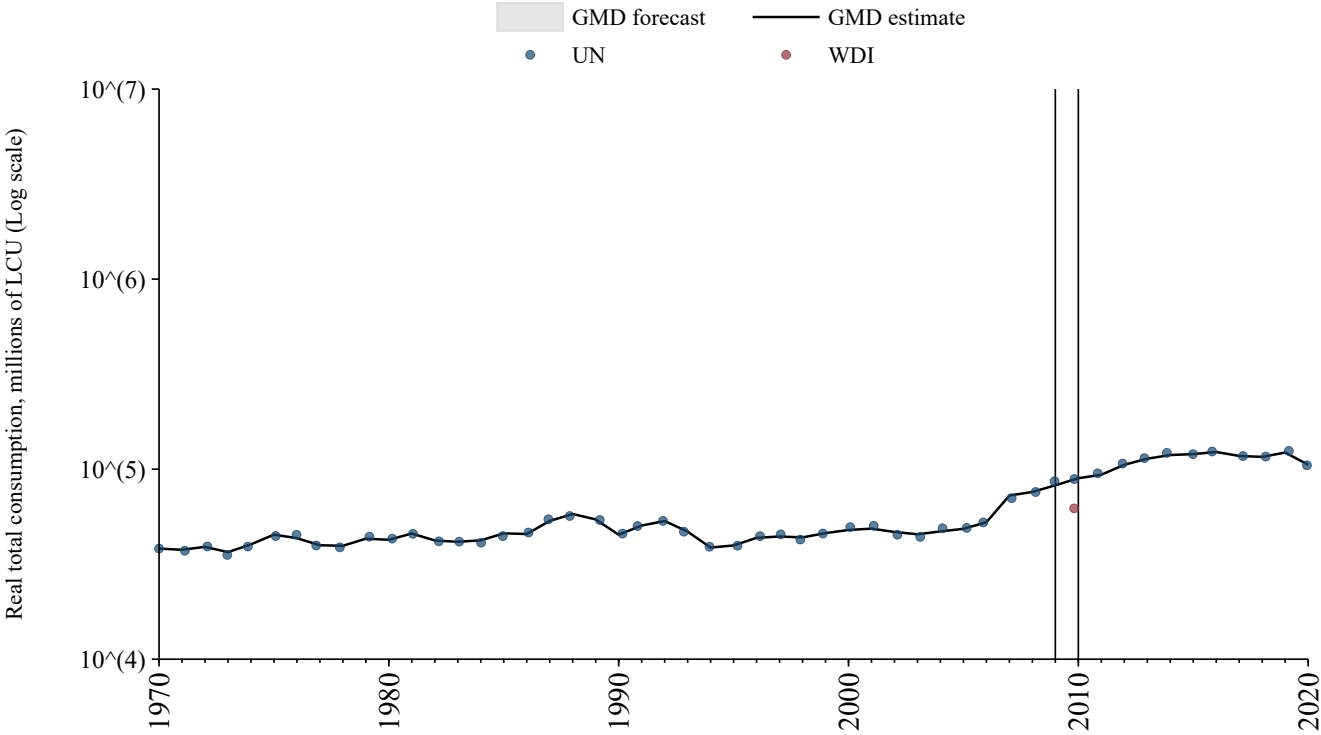
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Broadberry and Gardner (2022)</a>	1906 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 105.9%)..
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 108.3%)..
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



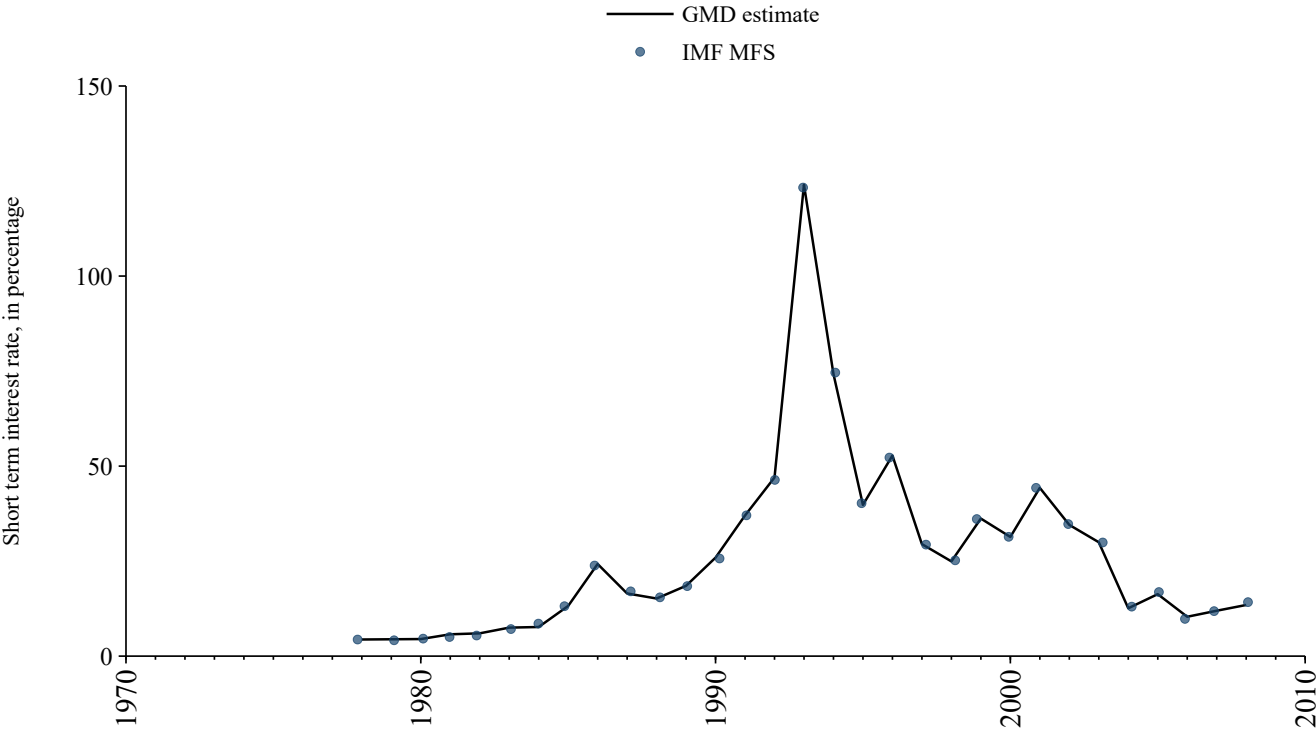
# Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2010 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 144%)..
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	2011 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



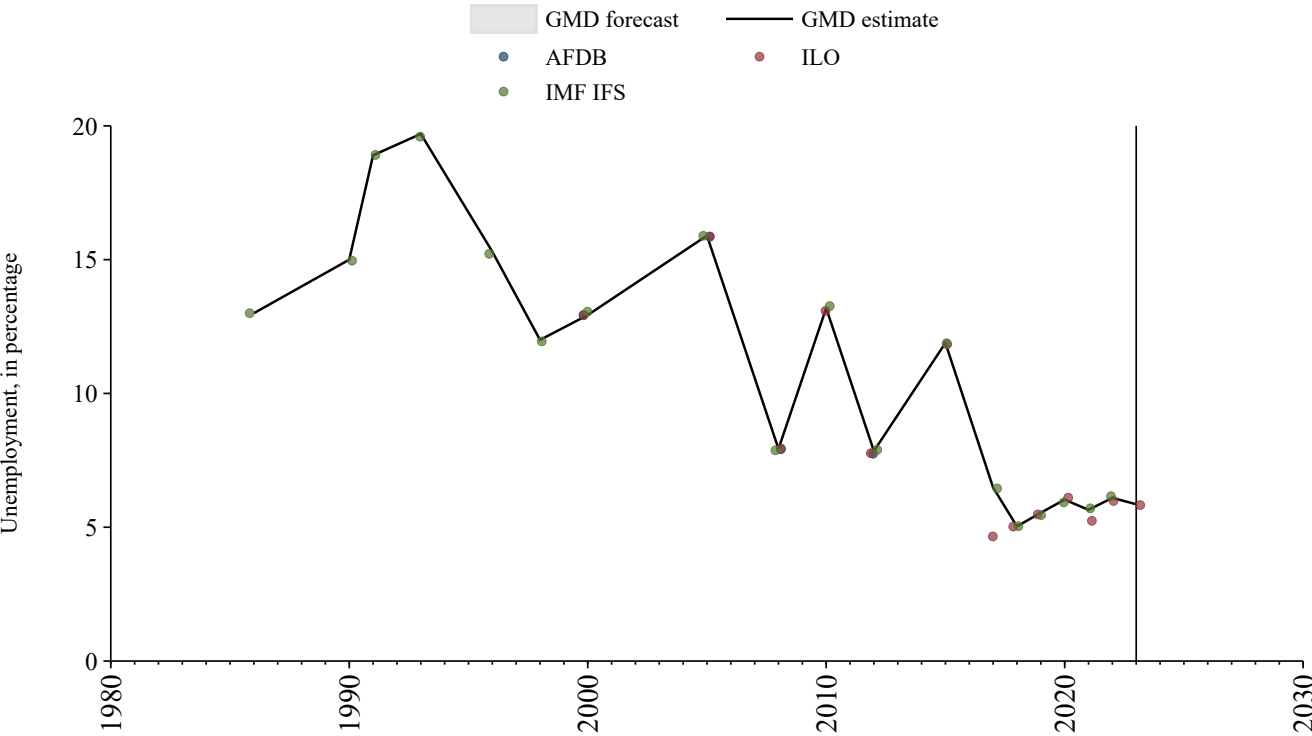
# Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1978 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



# Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	1986 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">International Labour Organization (2024)</a>	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



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