

# Government Tax Revenue to GDP

January 31, 2025

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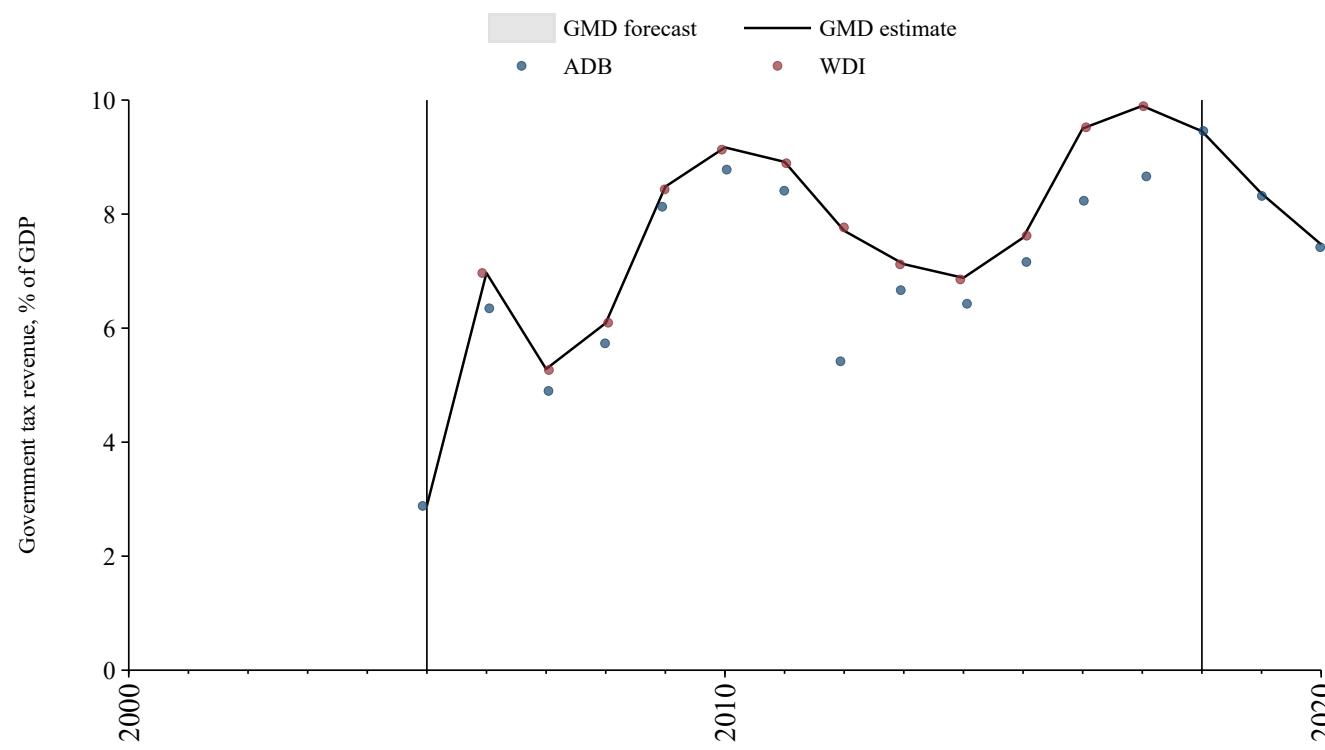
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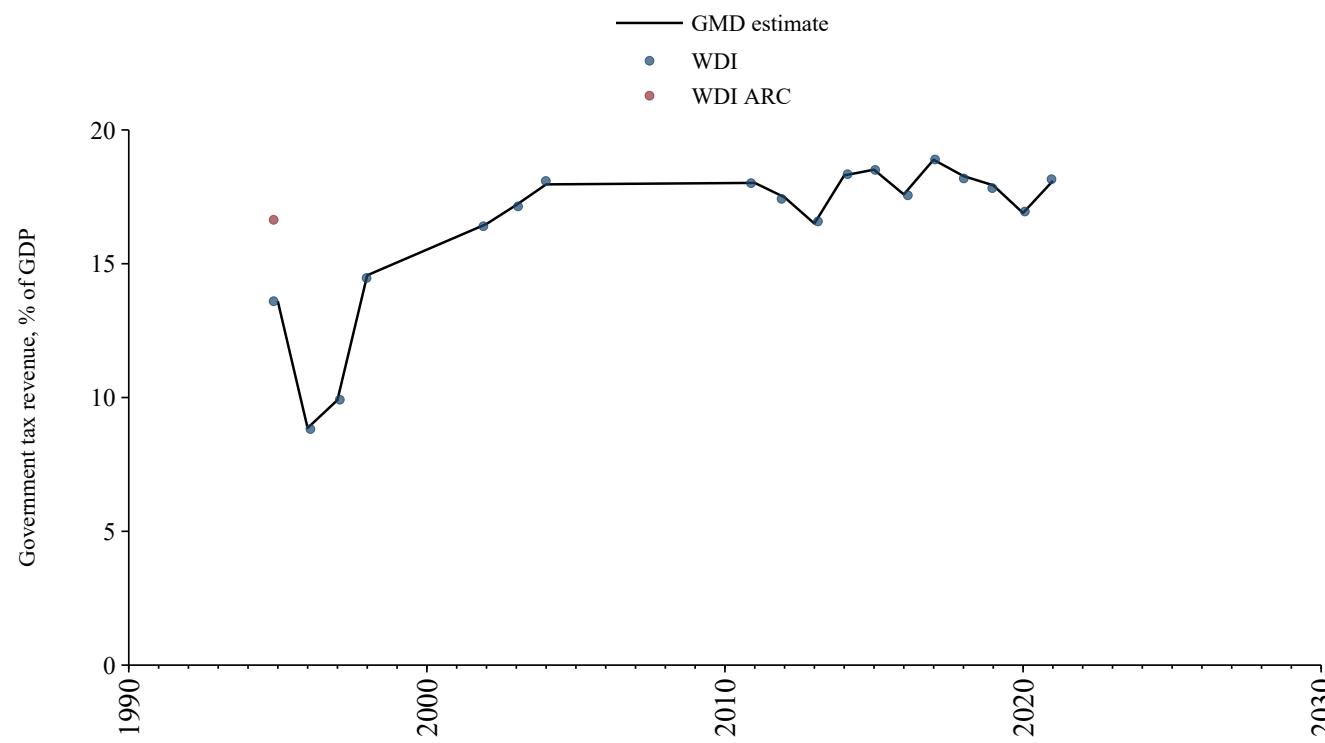
## Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2005 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006
World Bank (2024)	2006 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2018 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



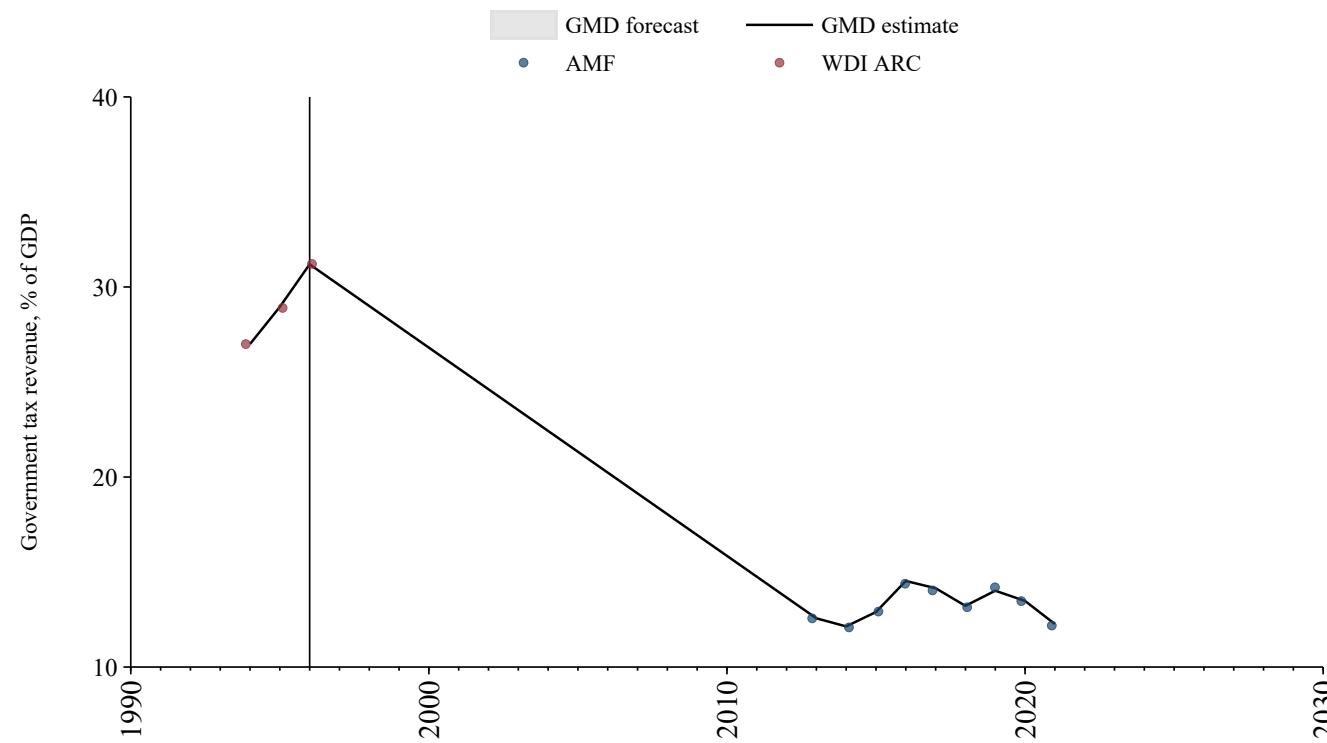
## Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1995 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



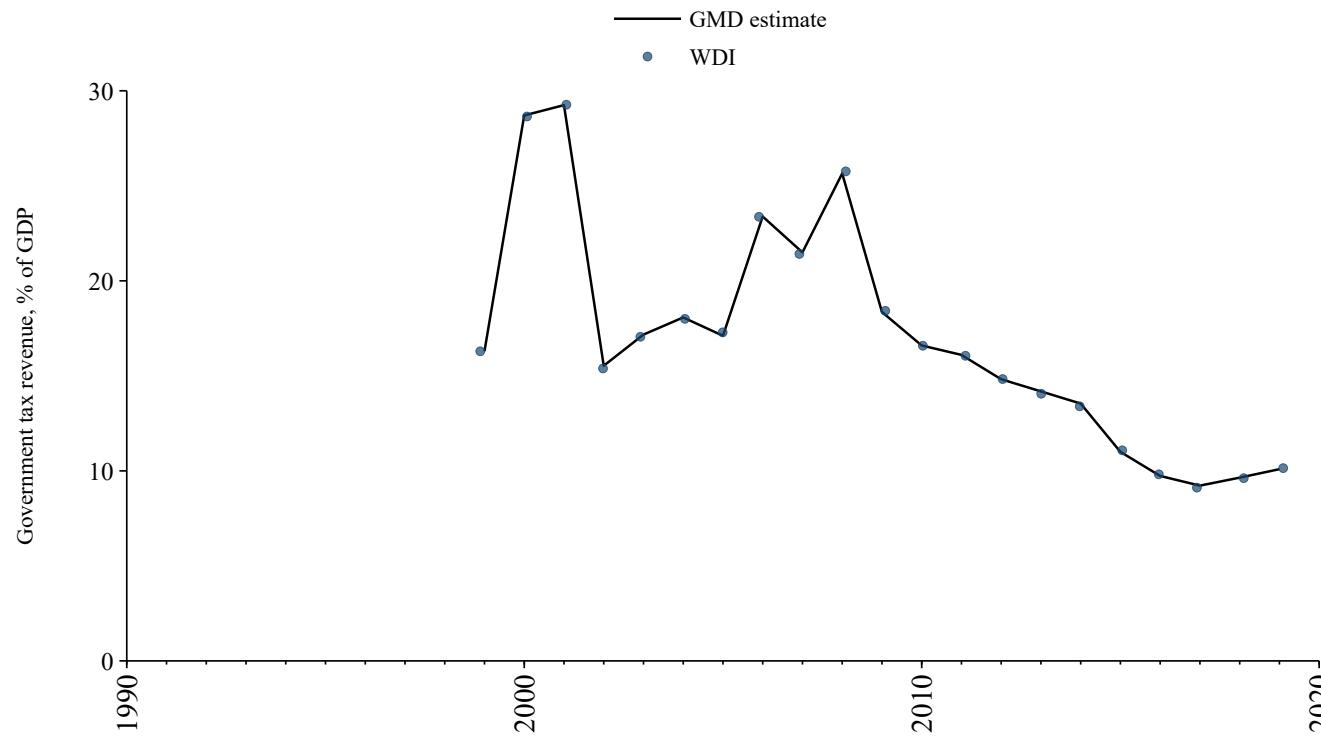
## Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1994 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
<a href="#">Arab Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1997 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



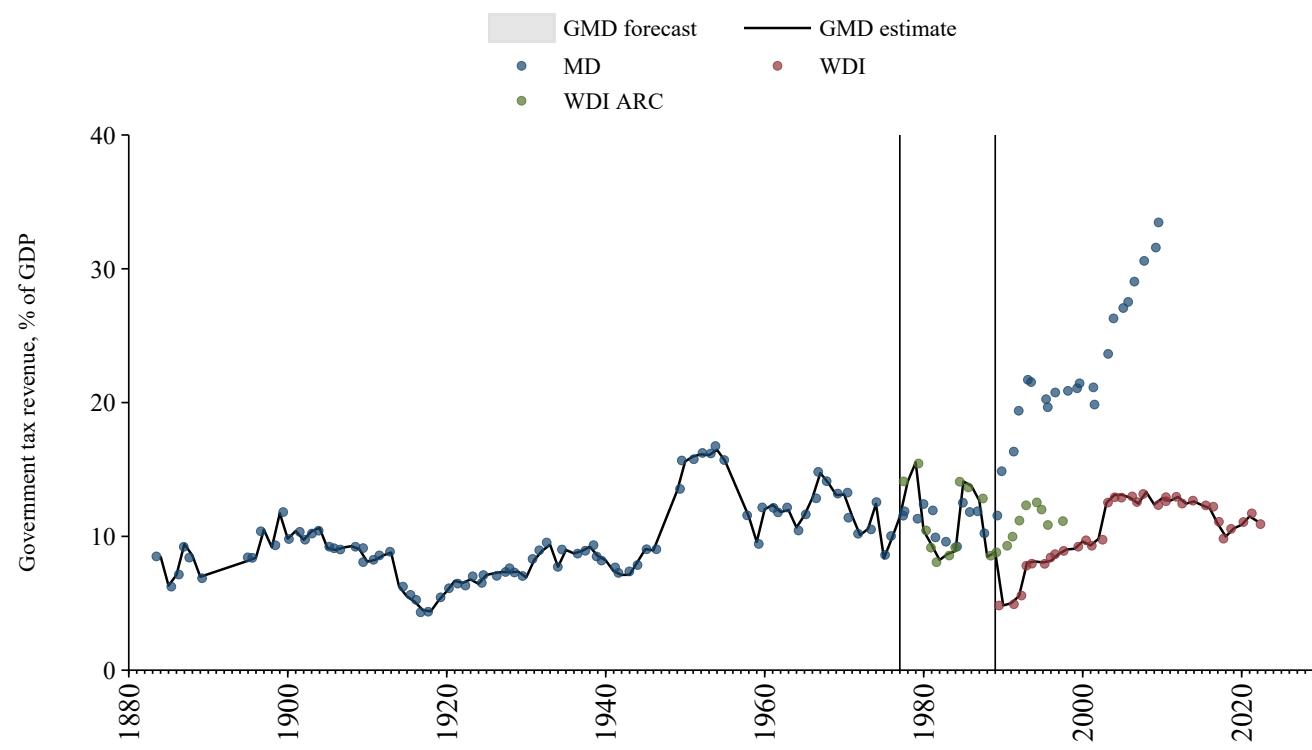
# Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1999 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



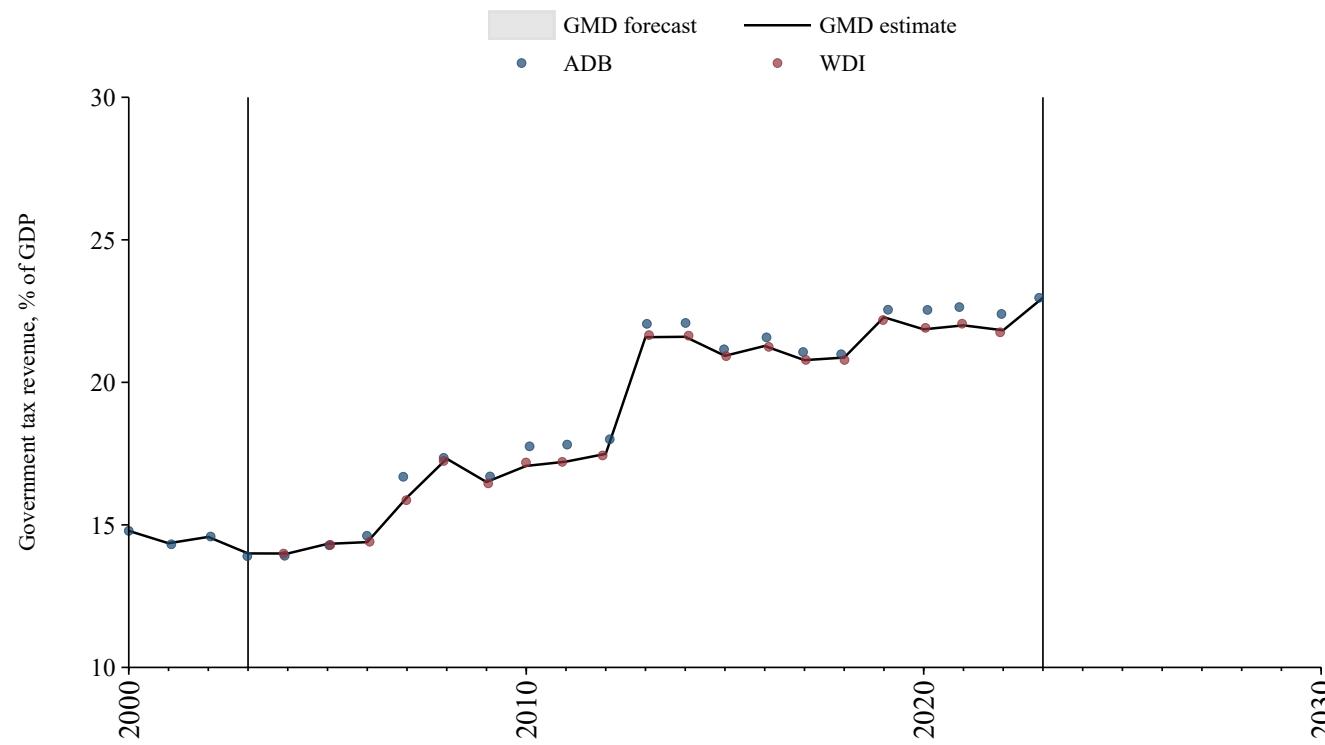
# Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1884 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1978 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



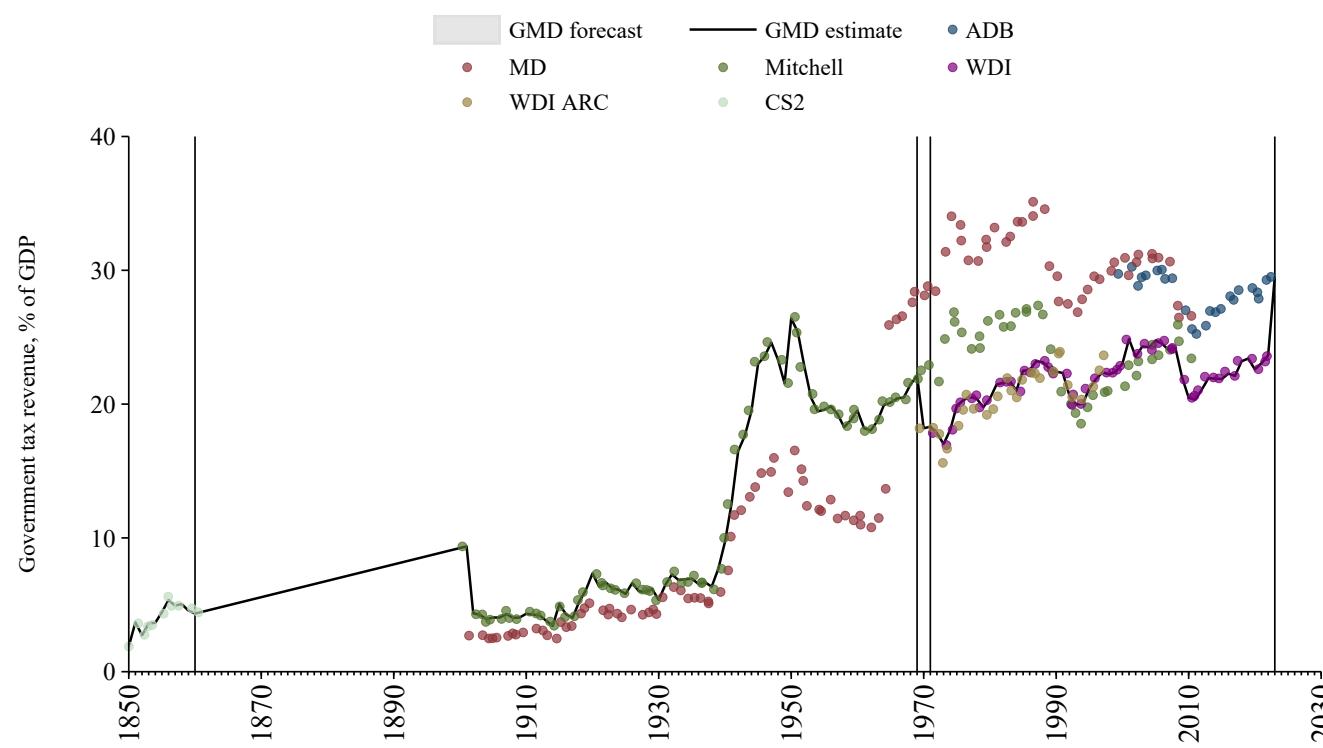
## Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004
World Bank (2024)	2004 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



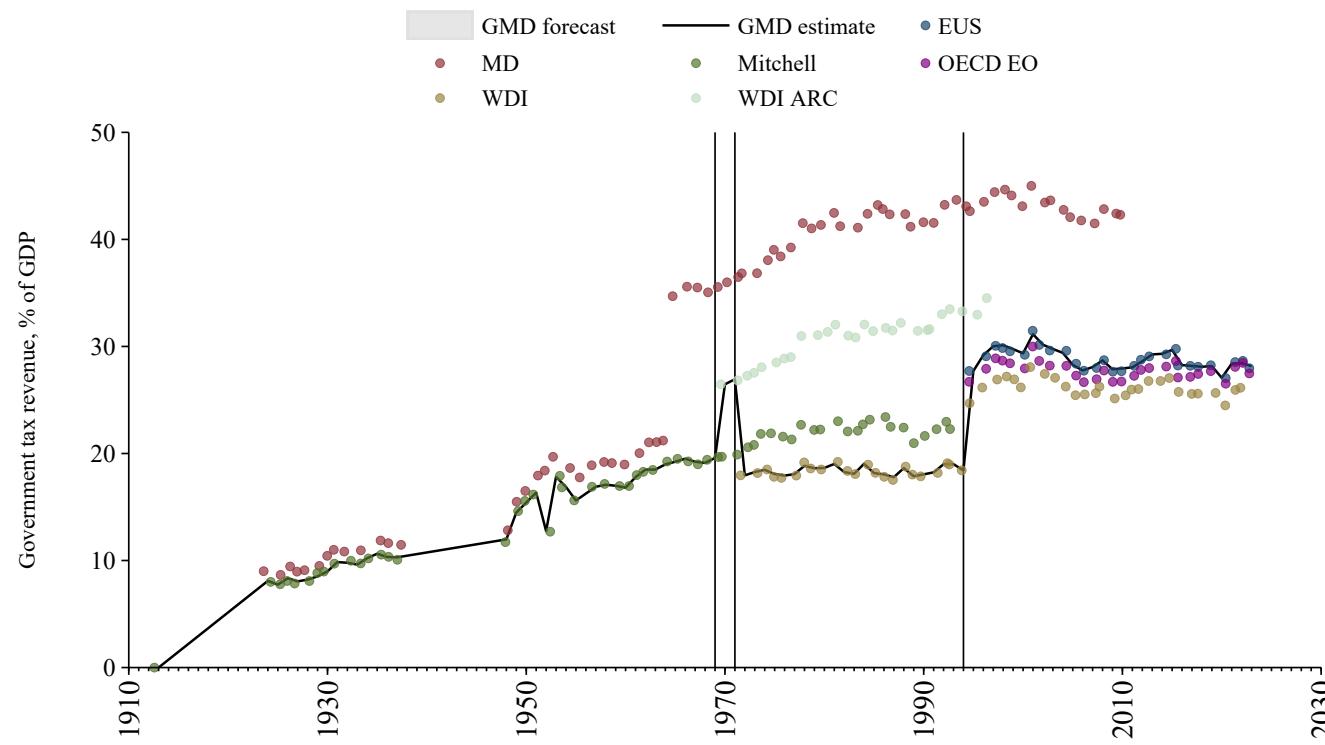
# Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Vamplew (1987)	1850 - 1860	Spliced using overlapping data in 1861
Mitchell (2013)	1861 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



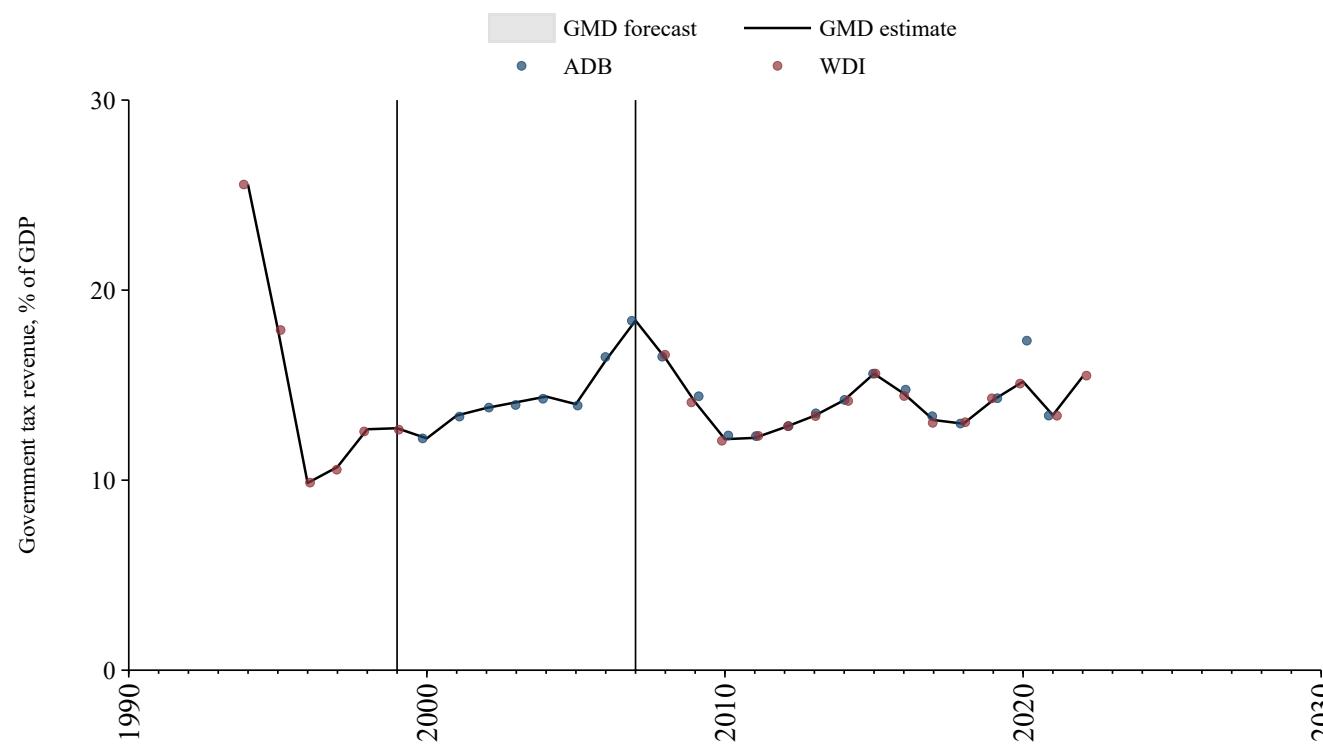
# Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1913 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Eurostat (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



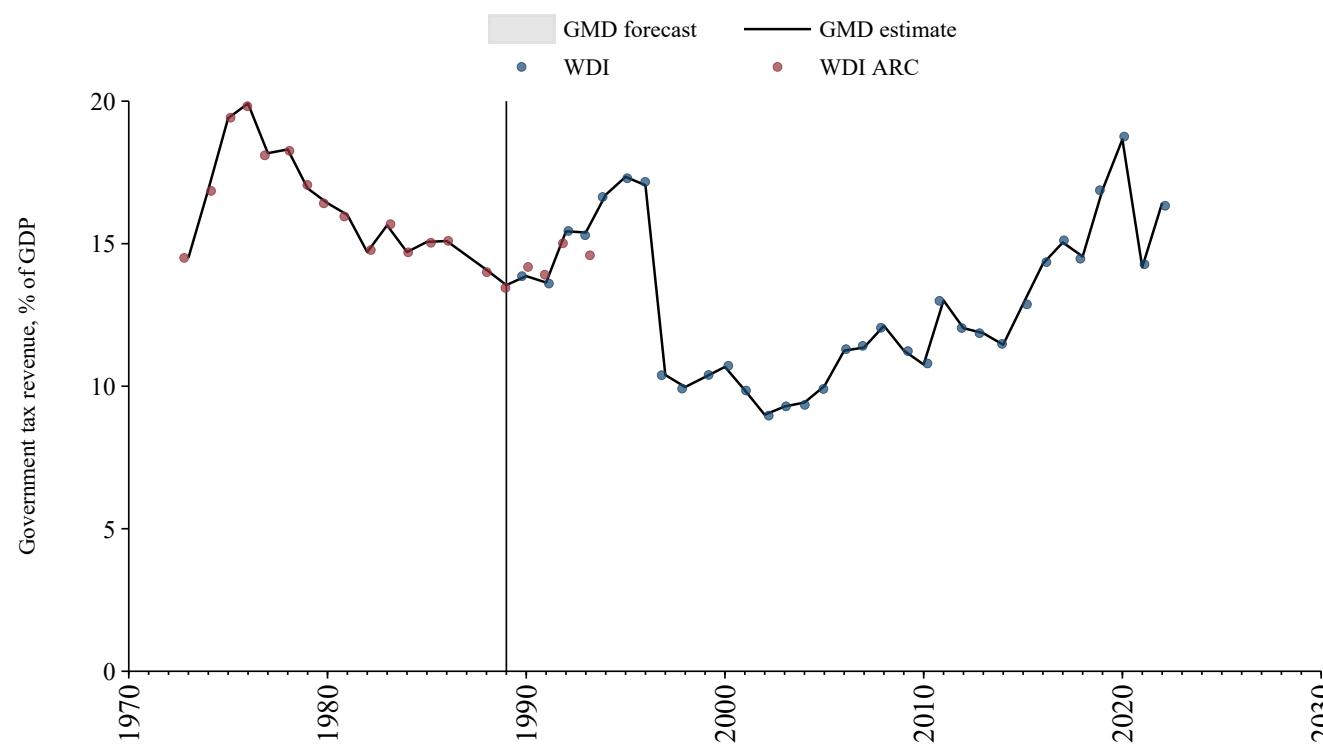
## Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



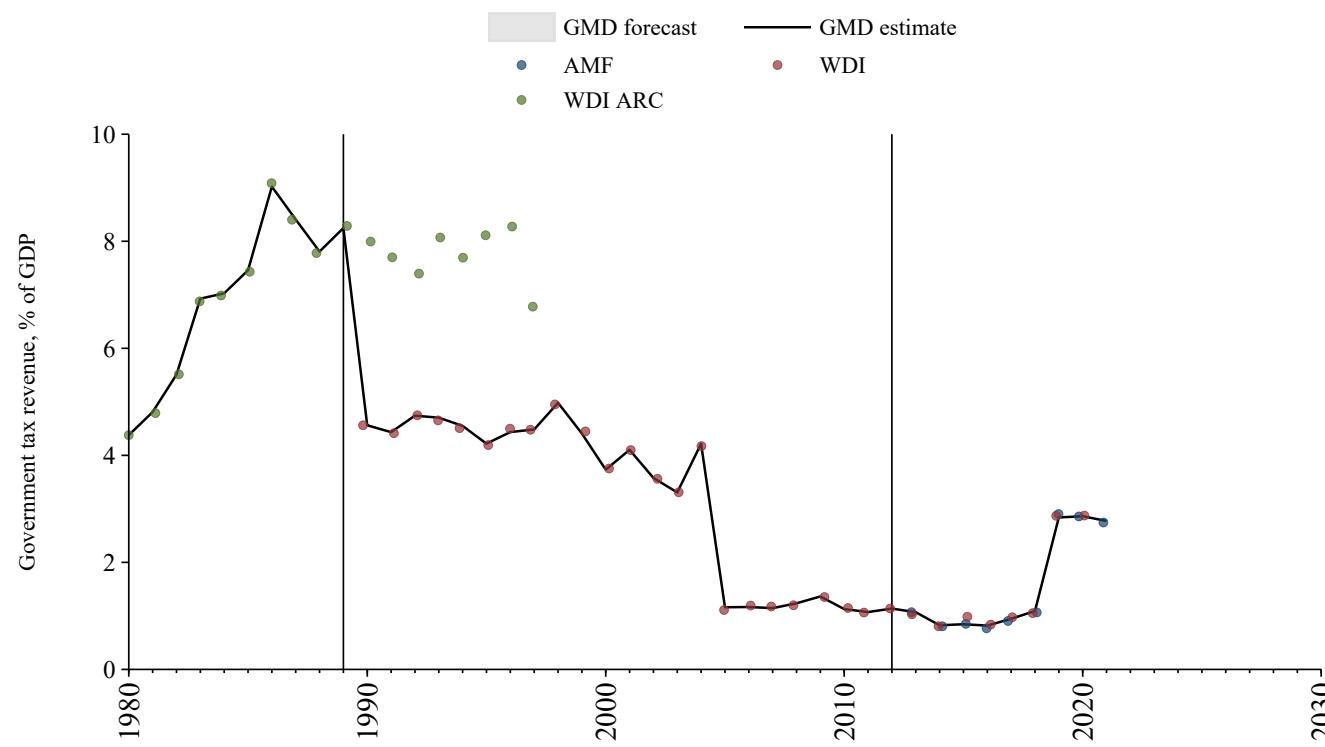
## Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1973 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



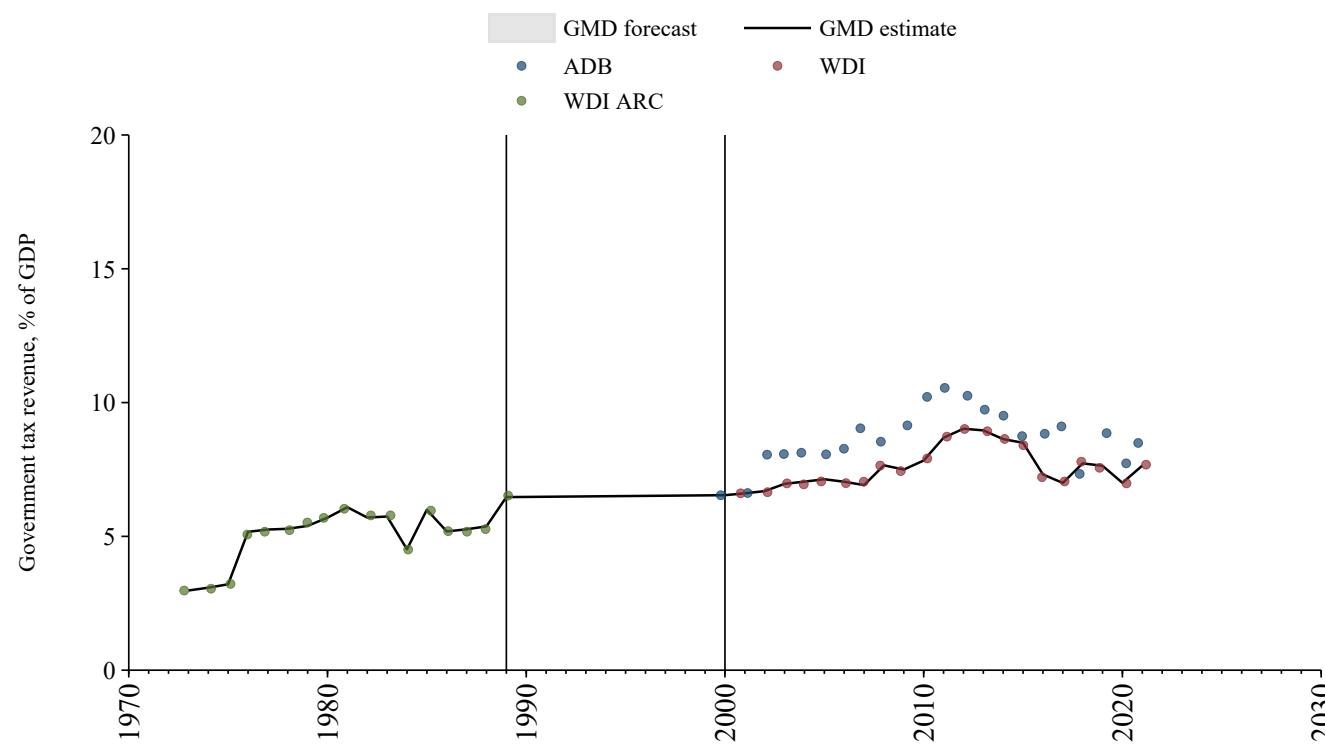
## Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



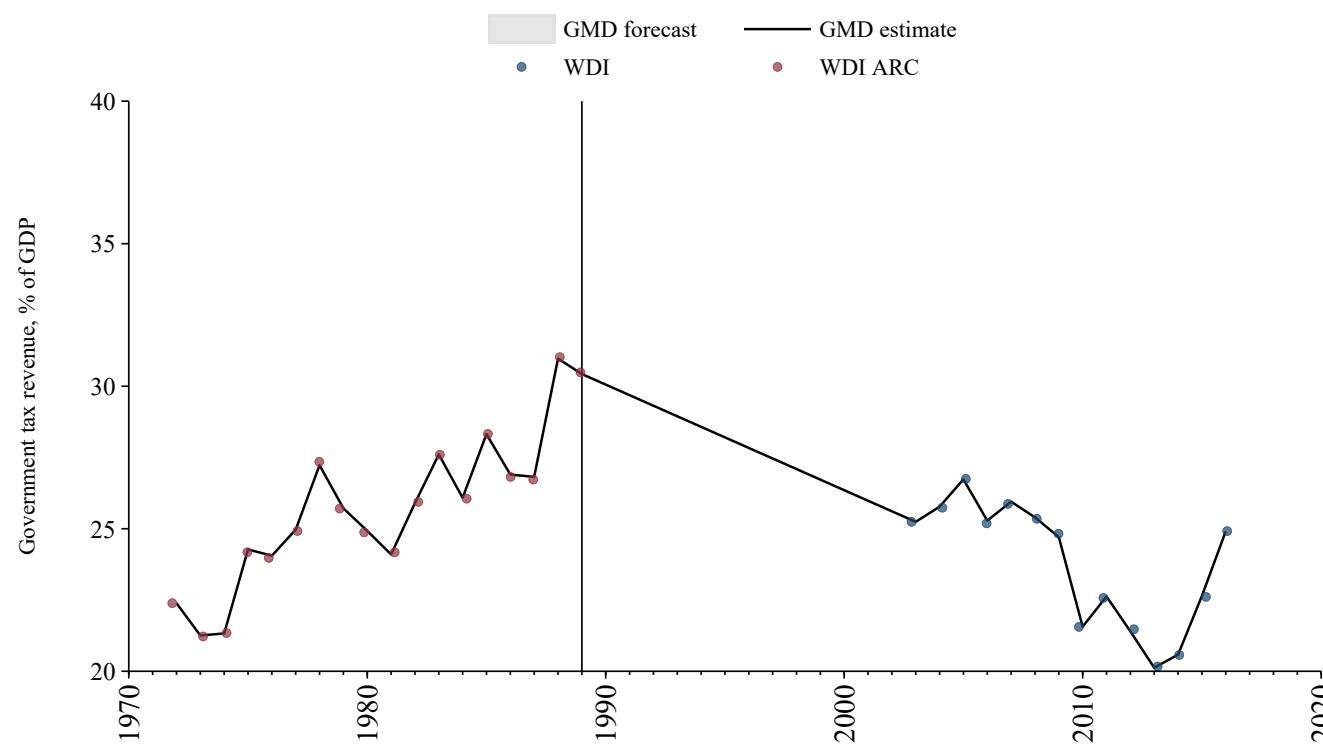
## Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1973 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
Asian Development Bank (2024)	1990 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
World Bank (2024)	2001 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



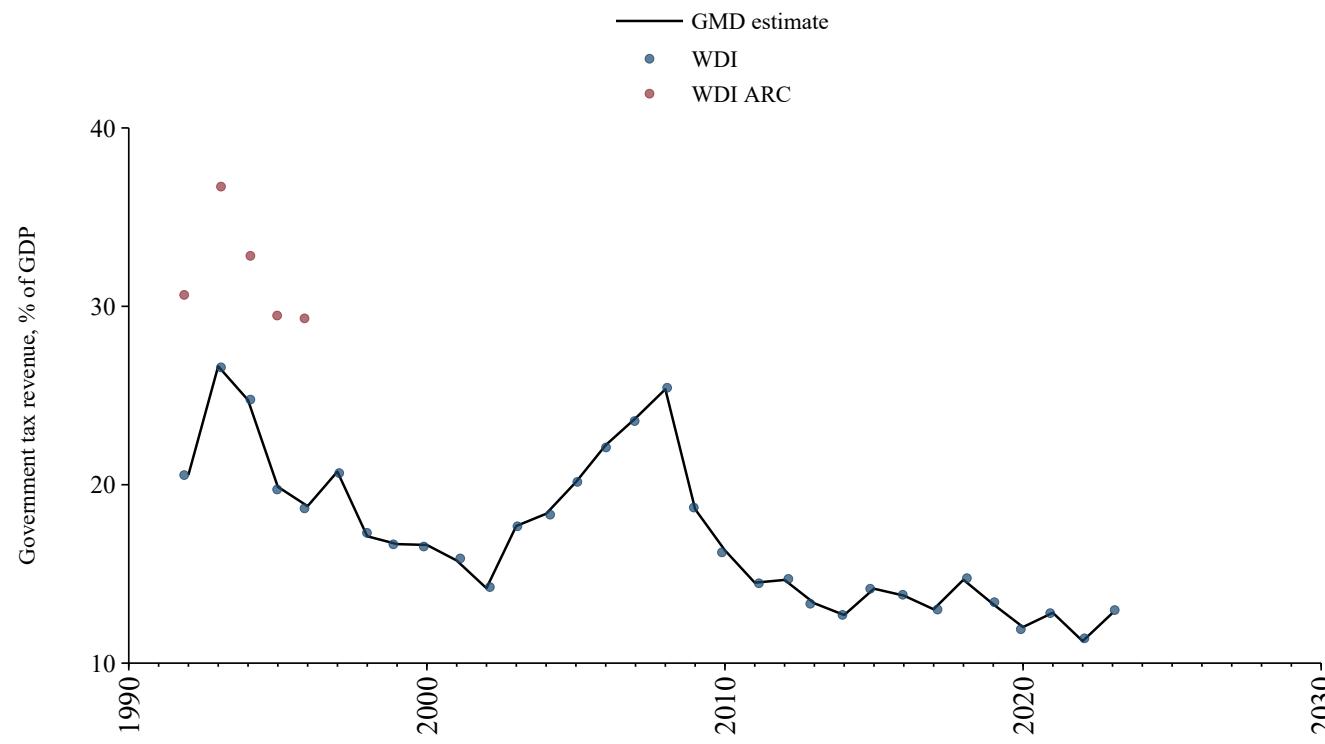
## Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1990 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



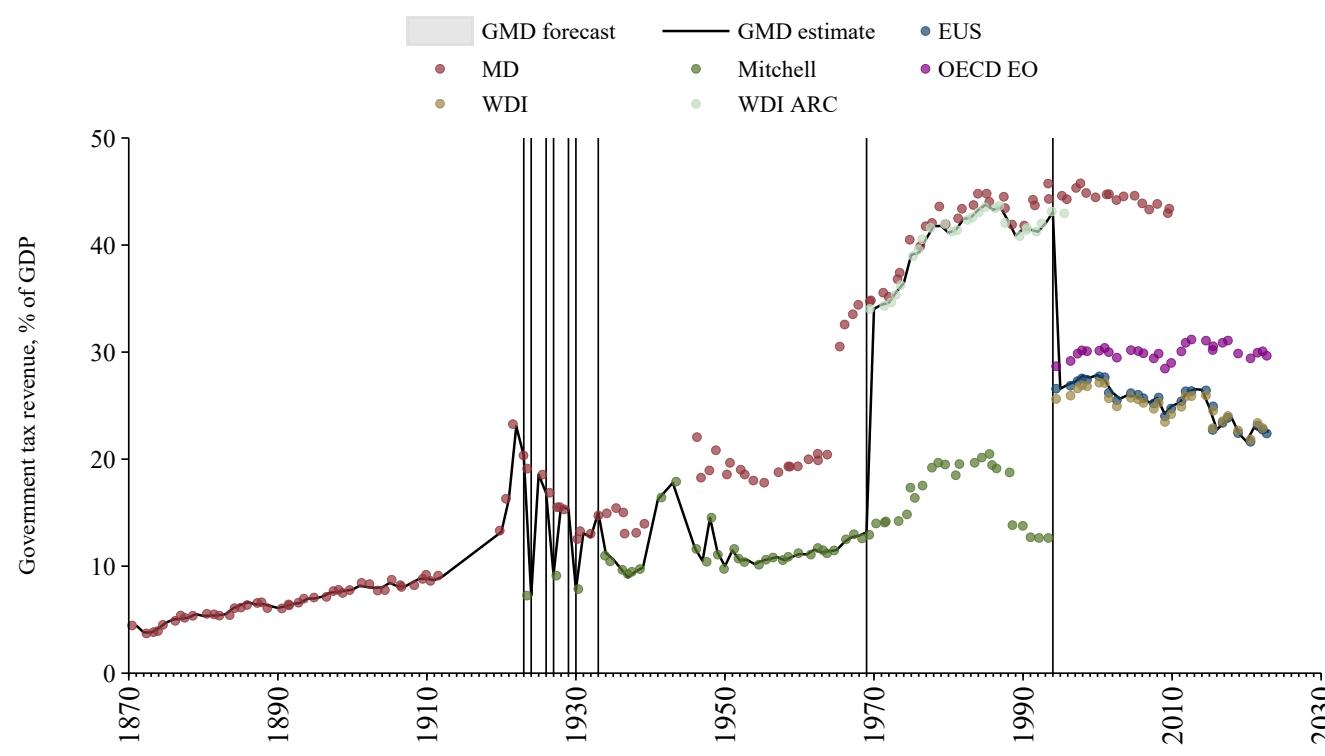
## Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



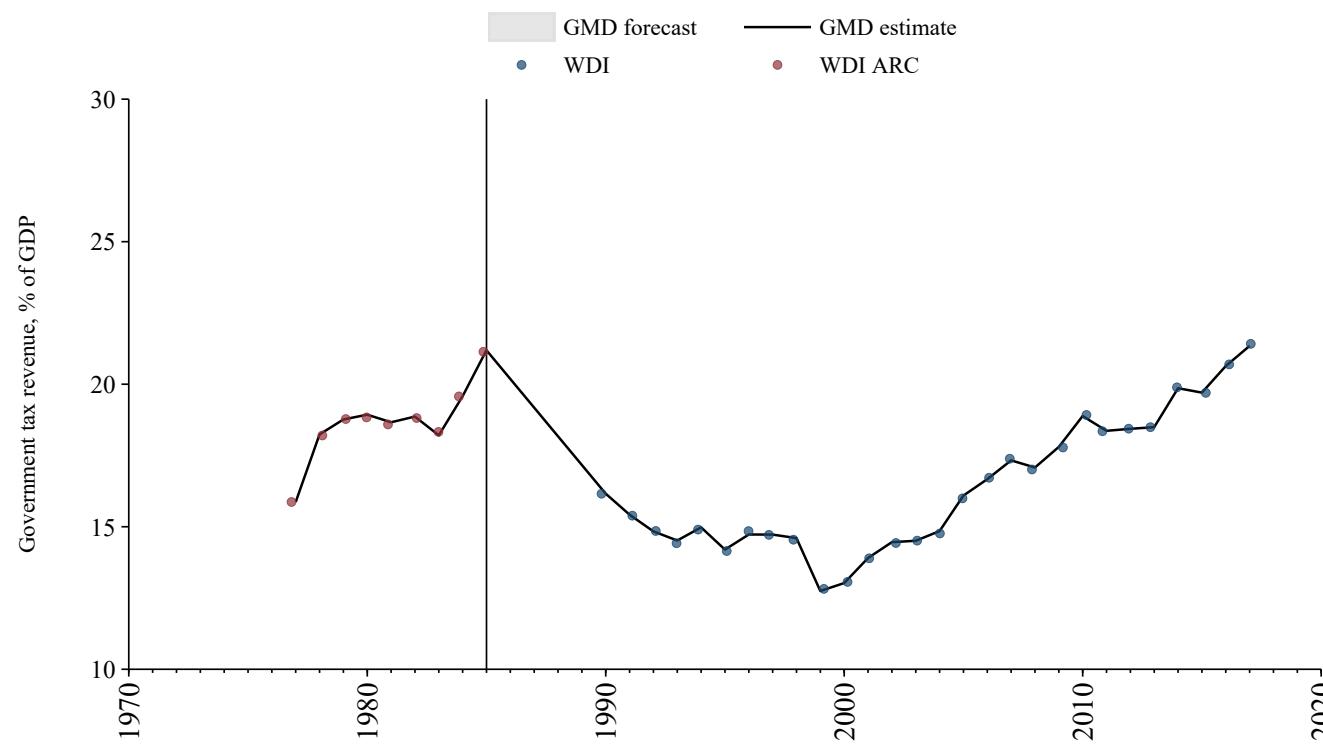
## Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1871 - 1923	Spliced using overlapping data in 1924
Mitchell (2013)	1924 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1925 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927
Mitchell (2013)	1927 - 1927	Spliced using overlapping data in 1928
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1928 - 1929	Spliced using overlapping data in 1930
Mitchell (2013)	1930 - 1930	Spliced using overlapping data in 1931
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1931 - 1933	Spliced using overlapping data in 1934
Mitchell (2013)	1934 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Eurostat (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



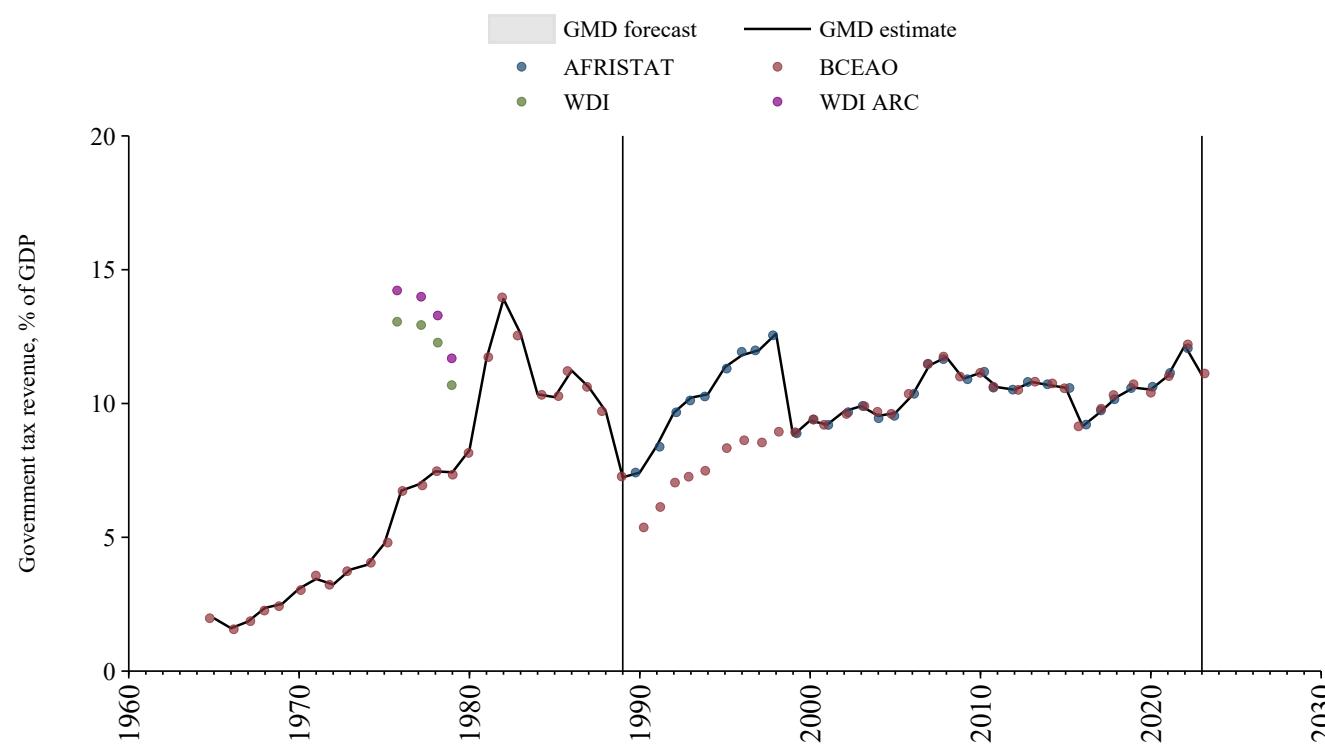
## Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1977 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1986 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



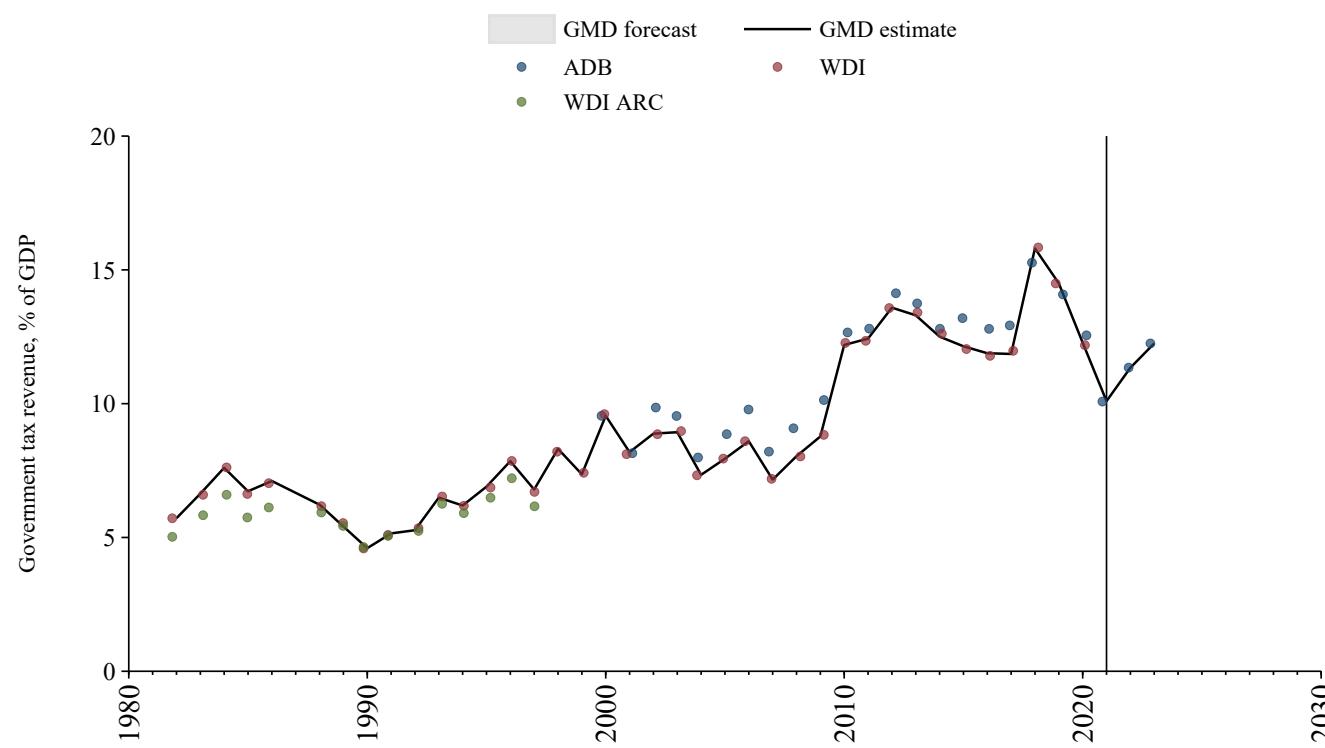
## Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1965 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



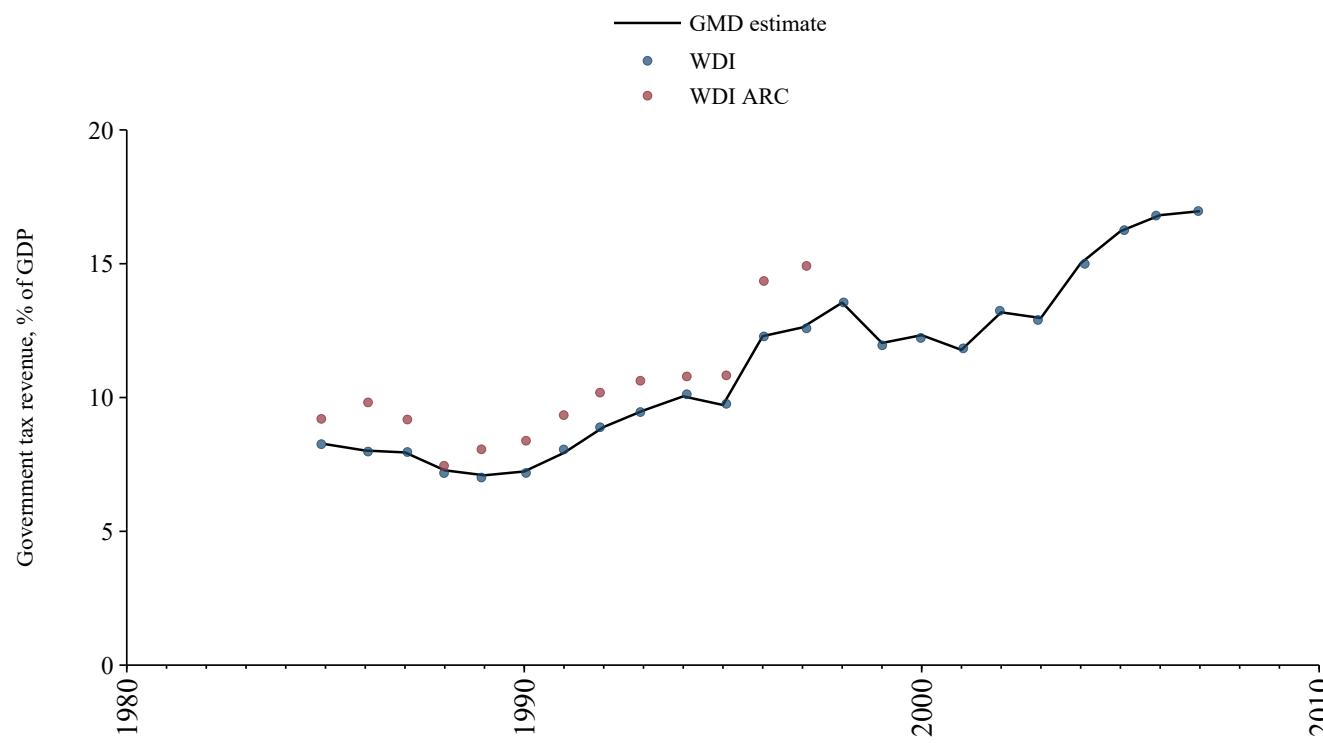
## Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1982 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



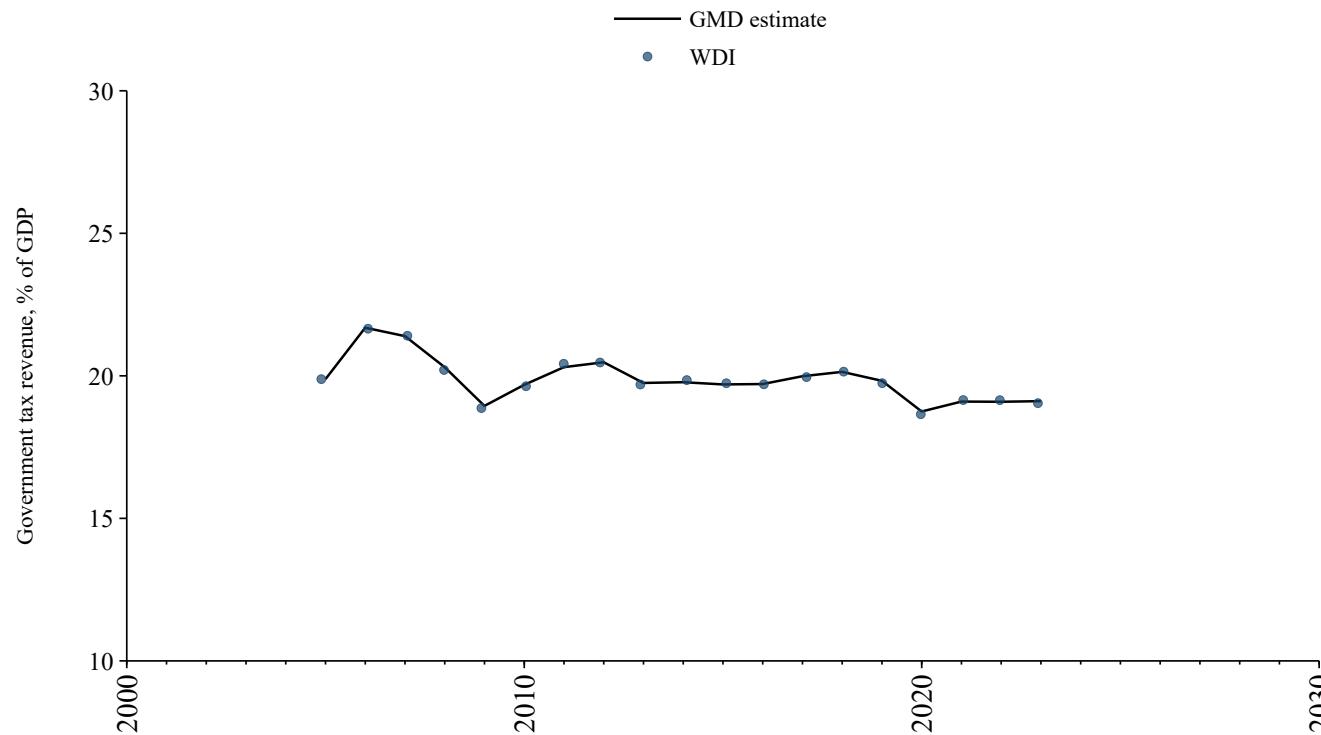
# Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1985 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008



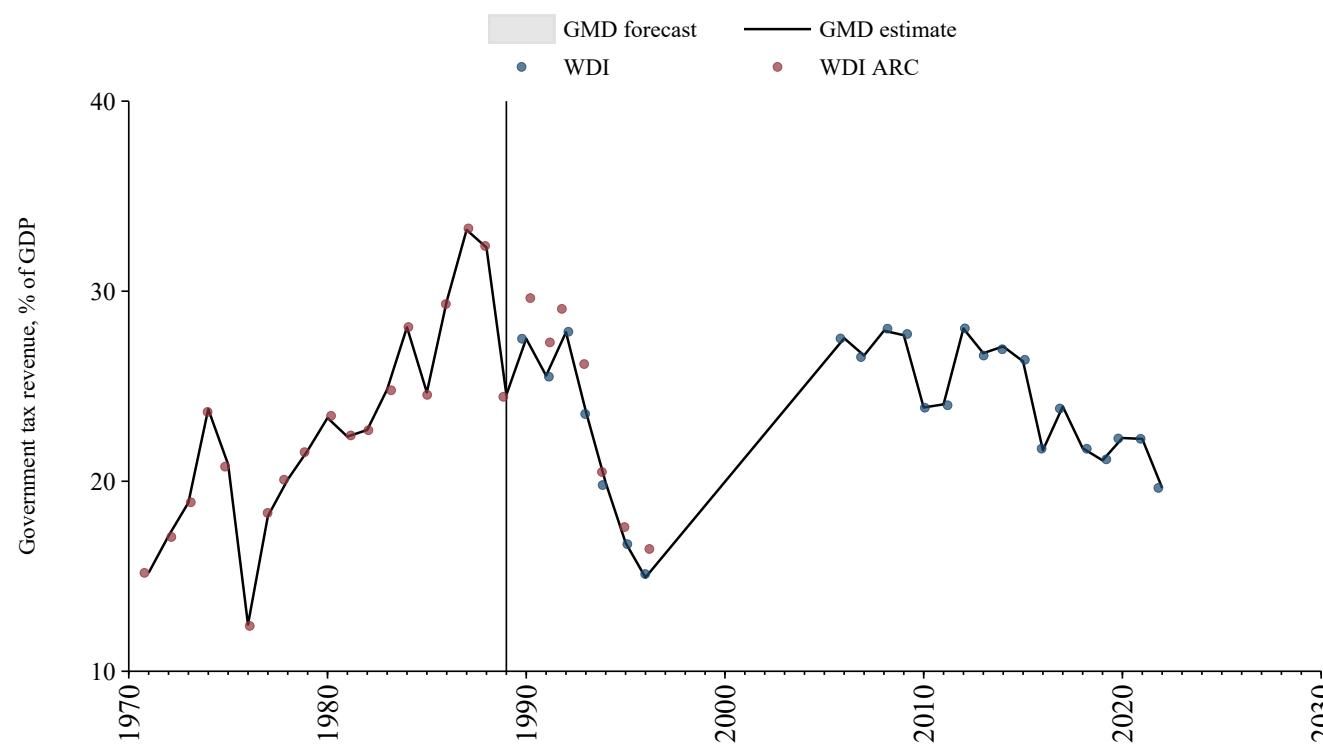
## Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



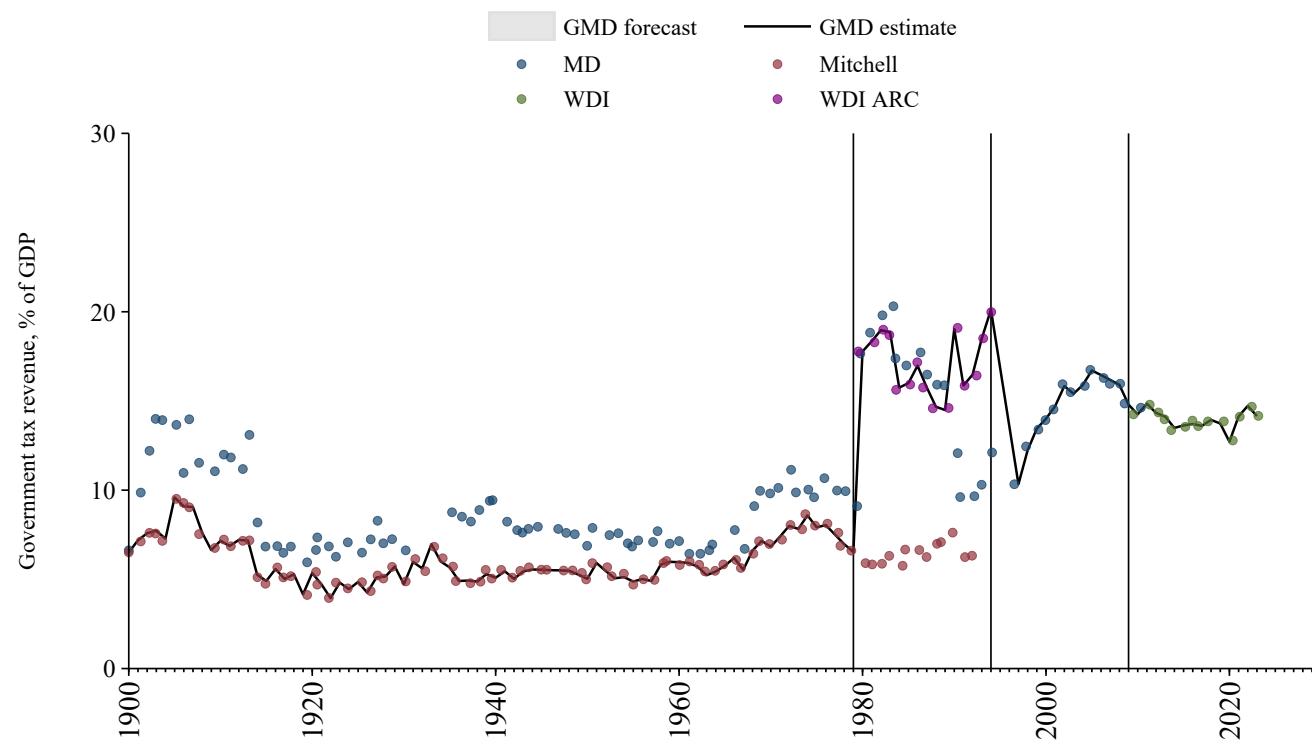
## Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1971 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



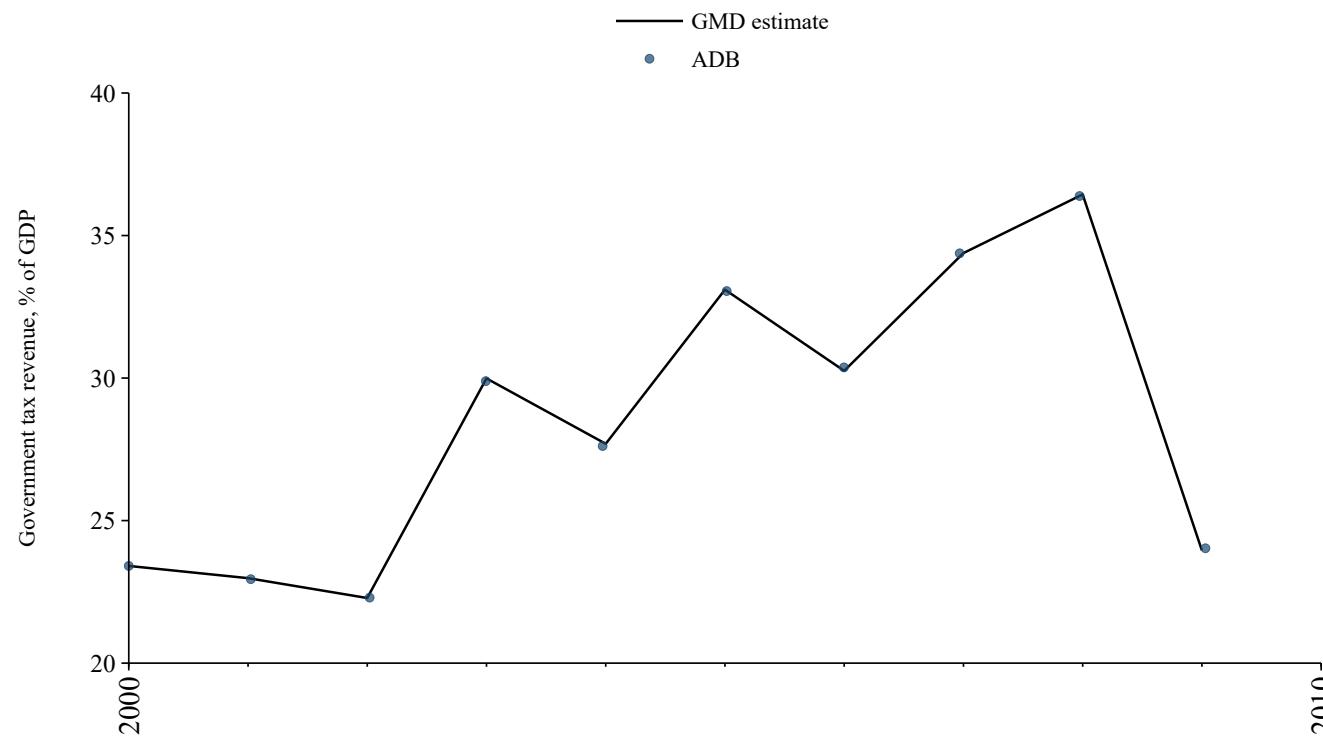
## Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1900 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1995 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



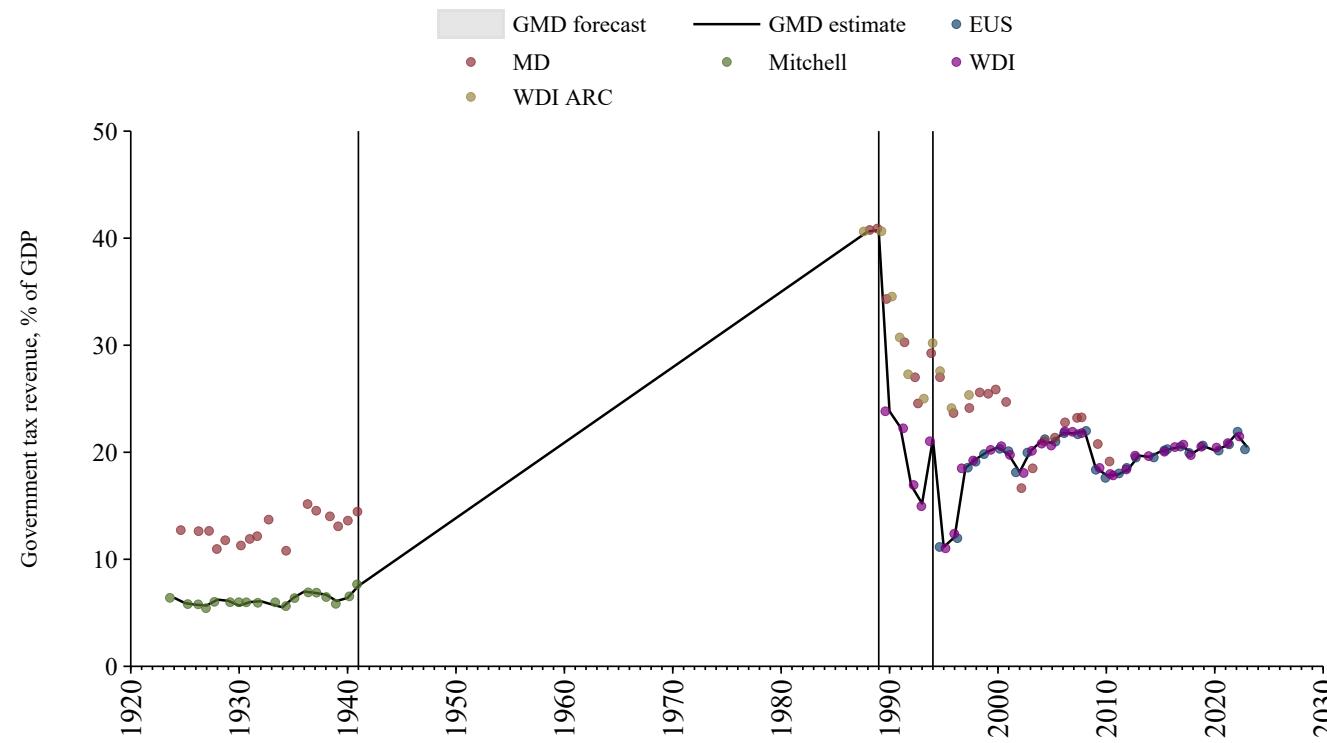
## Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2000 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010



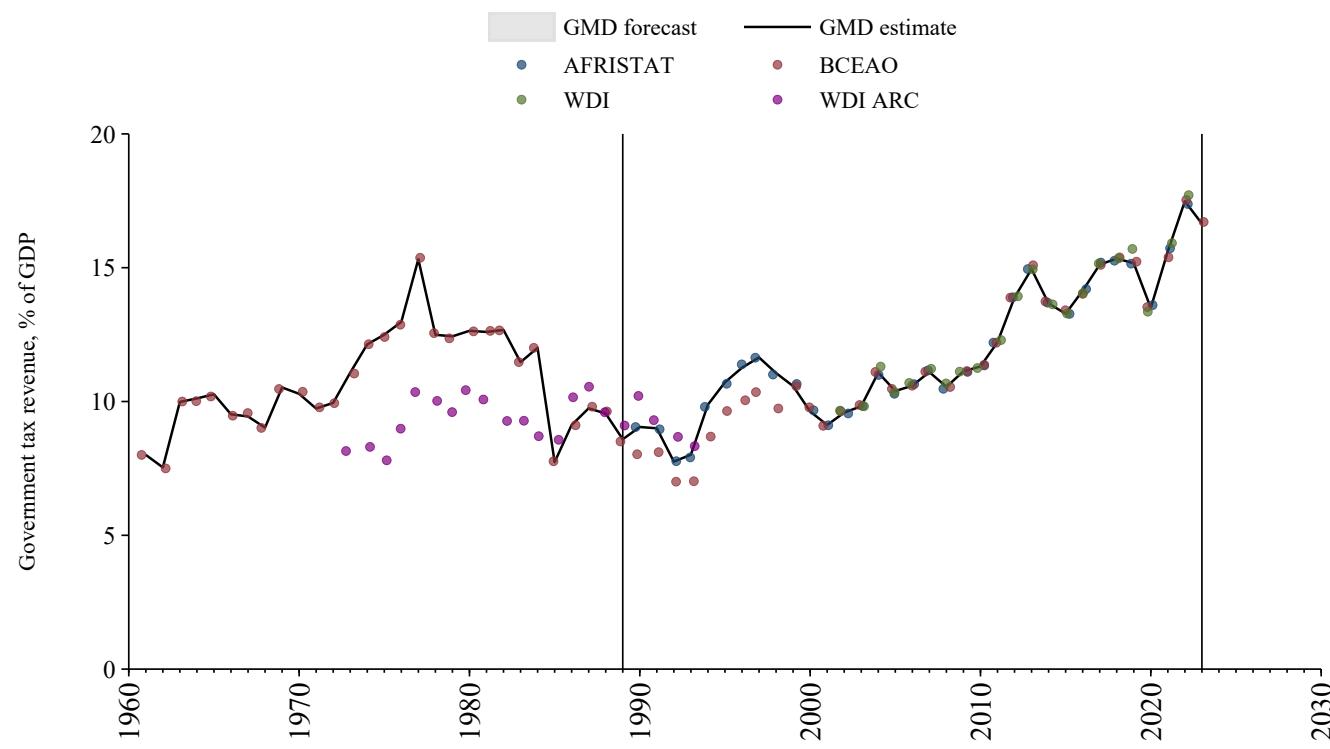
## Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1924 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1942 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Eurostat (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



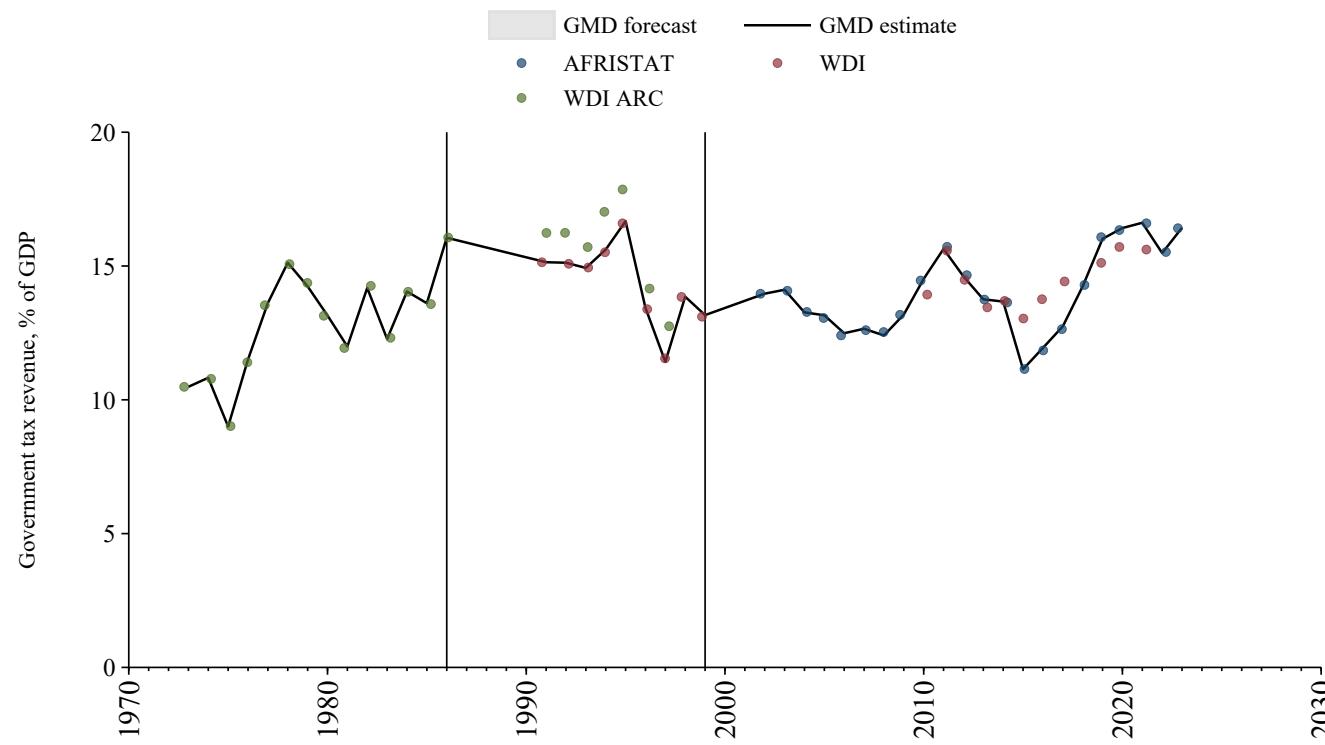
## Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)</a>	1961 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
<a href="#">African Union (2024)</a>	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)</a>	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



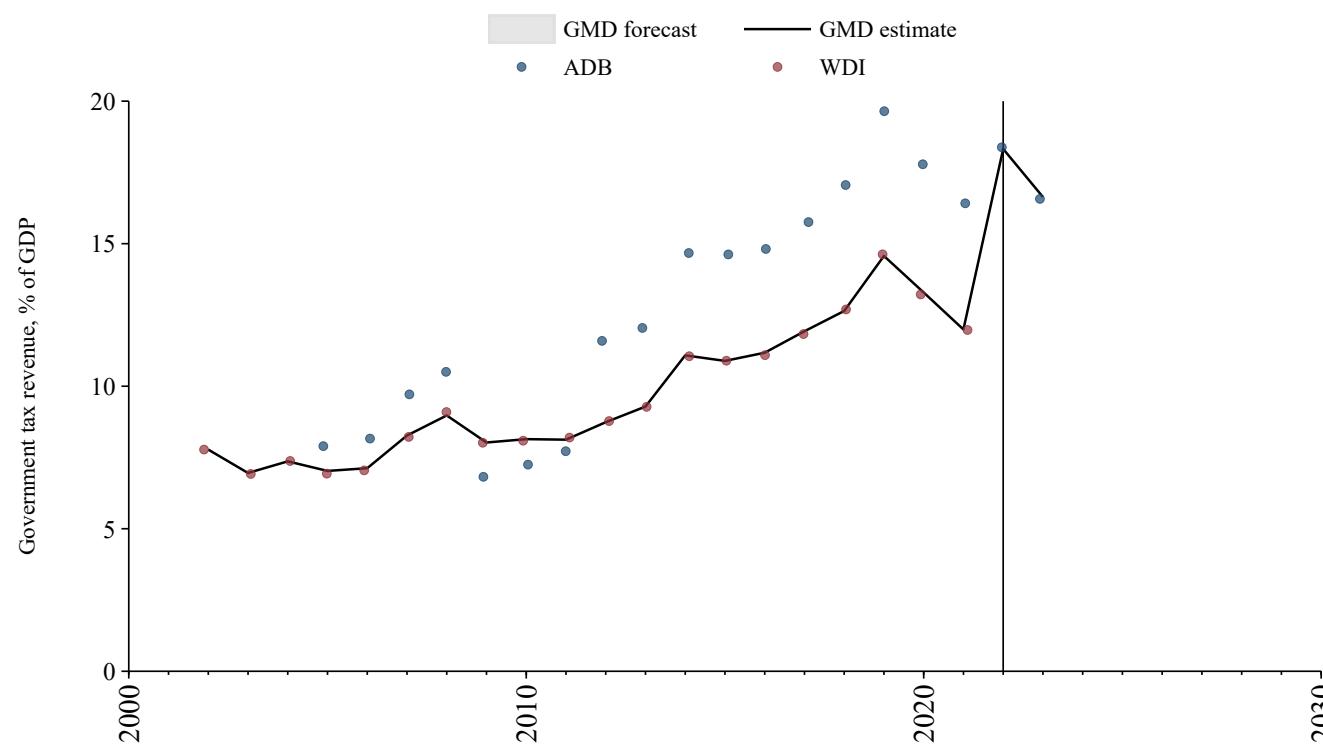
## Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1973 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
World Bank (2024)	1987 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
African Union (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



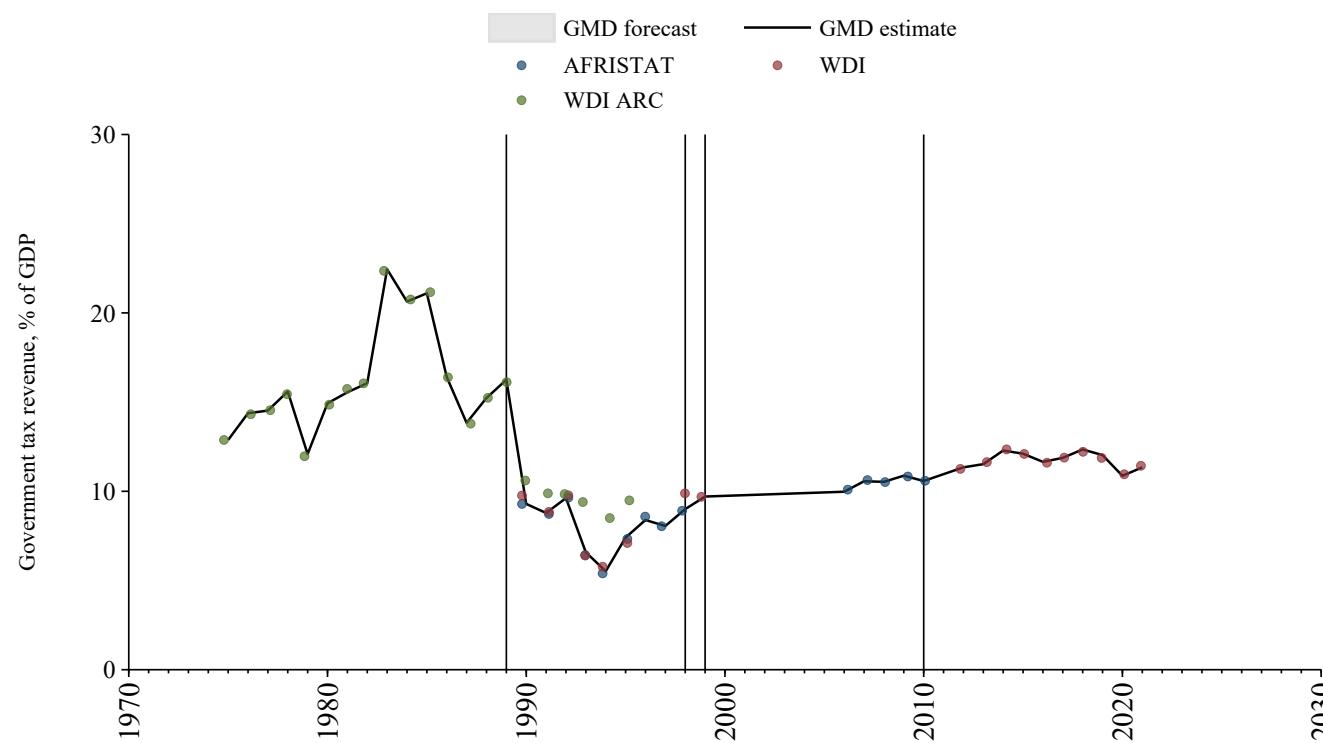
## Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2002 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



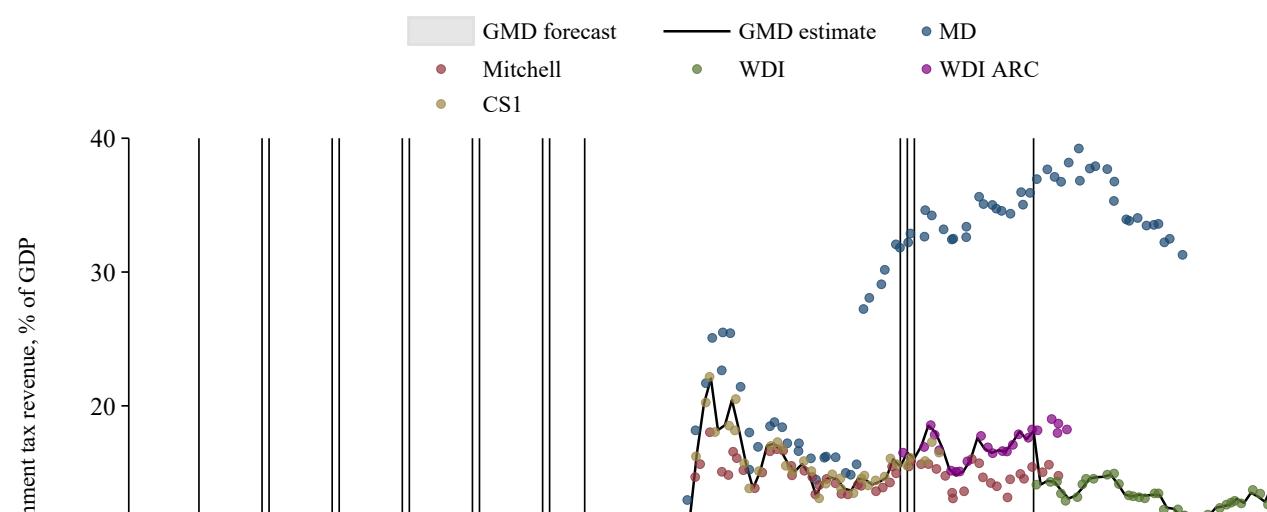
## Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
African Union (2024)	1990 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
World Bank (2024)	1999 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
African Union (2024)	2000 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011
World Bank (2024)	2011 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



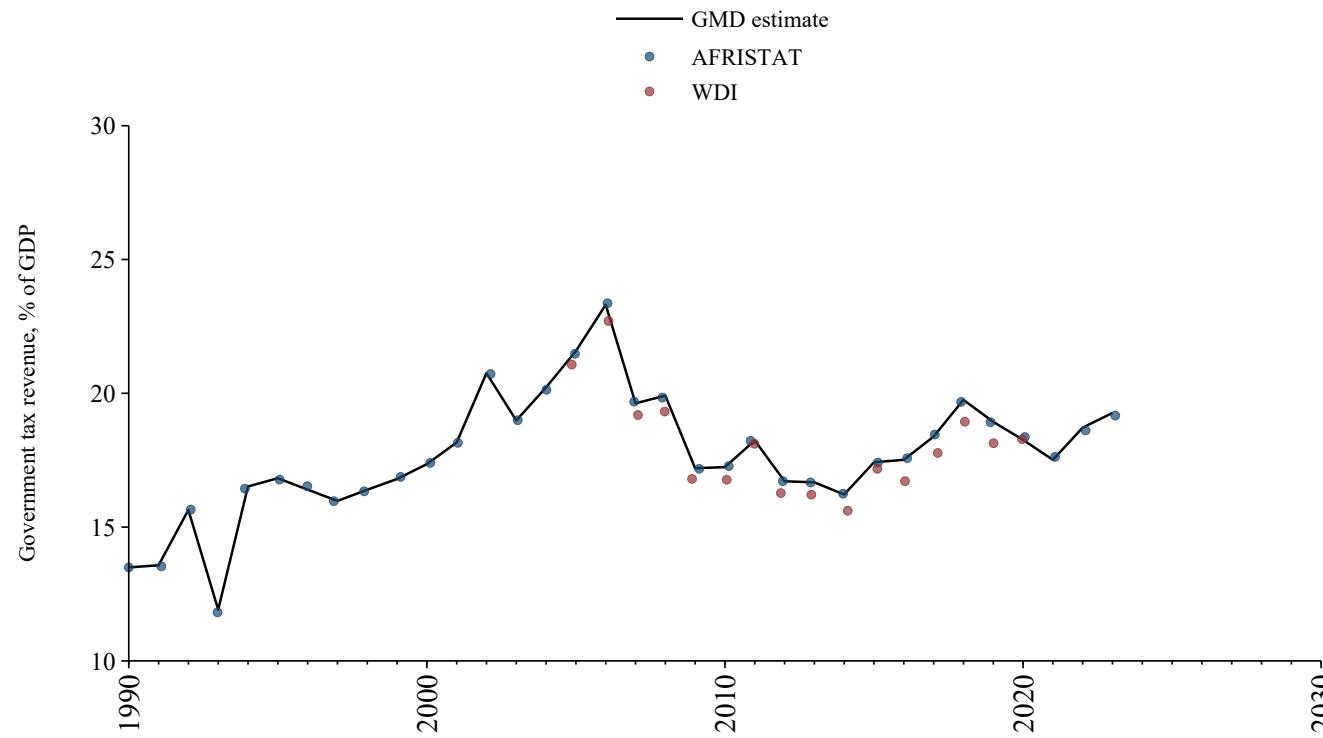
## Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1867 - 1870	Spliced using overlapping data in 1871
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1871 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880
Mitchell (2013)	1880 - 1880	Spliced using overlapping data in 1881
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1881 - 1889	Spliced using overlapping data in 1890
Mitchell (2013)	1890 - 1890	Spliced using overlapping data in 1891
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1891 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900
Mitchell (2013)	1900 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1901 - 1909	Spliced using overlapping data in 1910
Mitchell (2013)	1910 - 1910	Spliced using overlapping data in 1911
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1911 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920
Mitchell (2013)	1920 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1921 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926
Statistics Canada	1926 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
Statistics Canada	1972 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1973 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



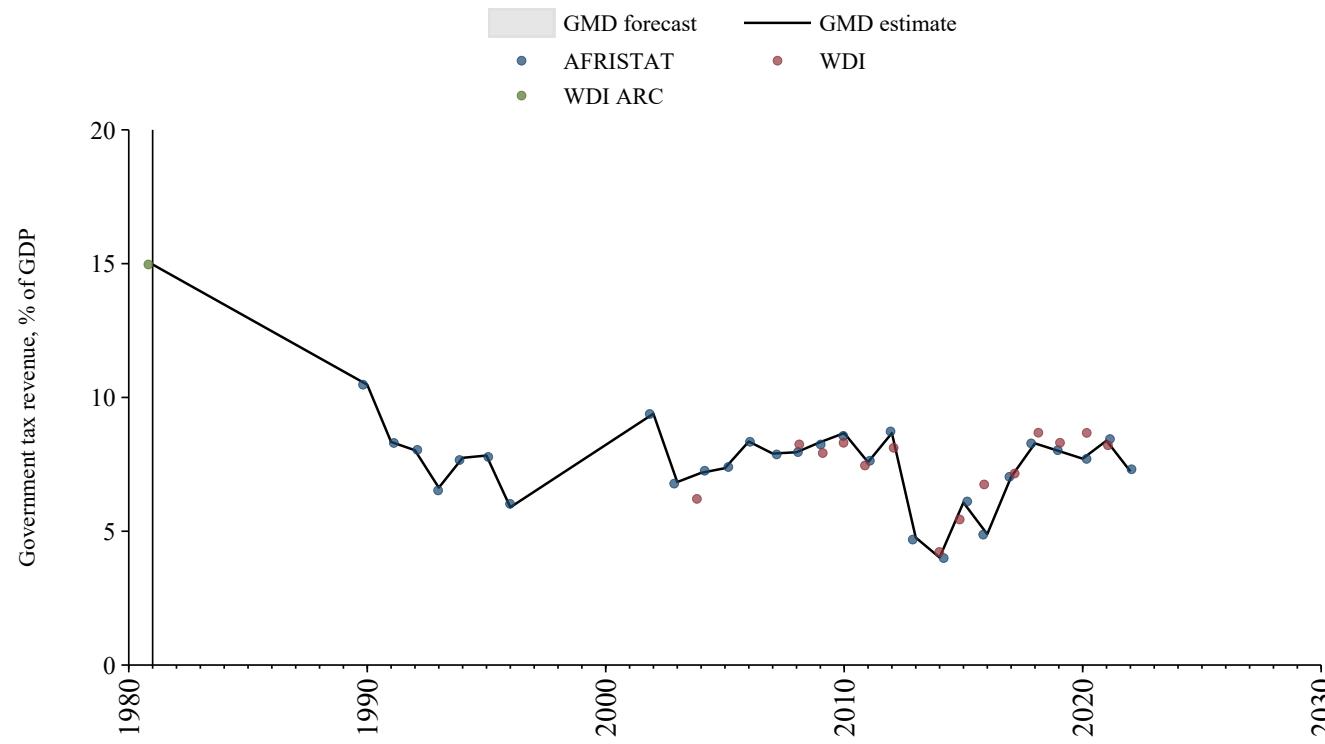
## Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">African Union (2024)</a>	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



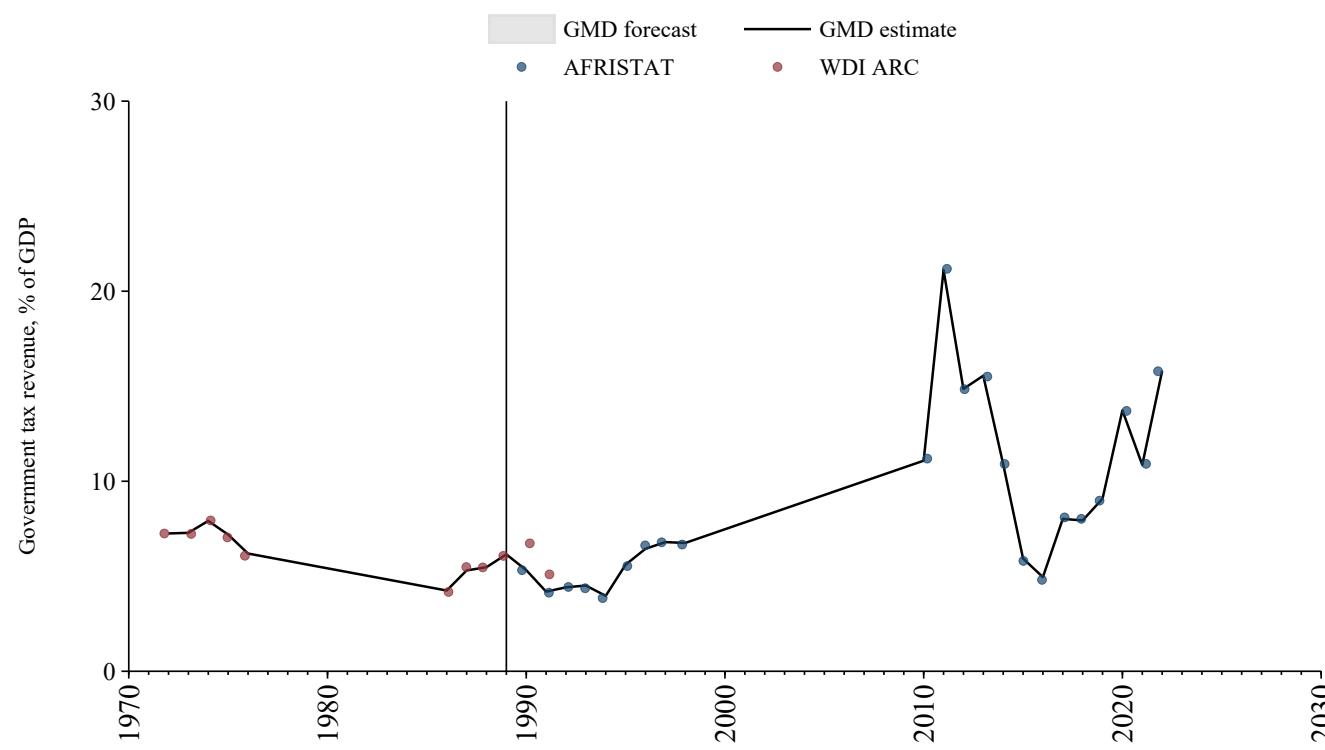
## Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1981 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982
<a href="#">African Union (2024)</a>	1982 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



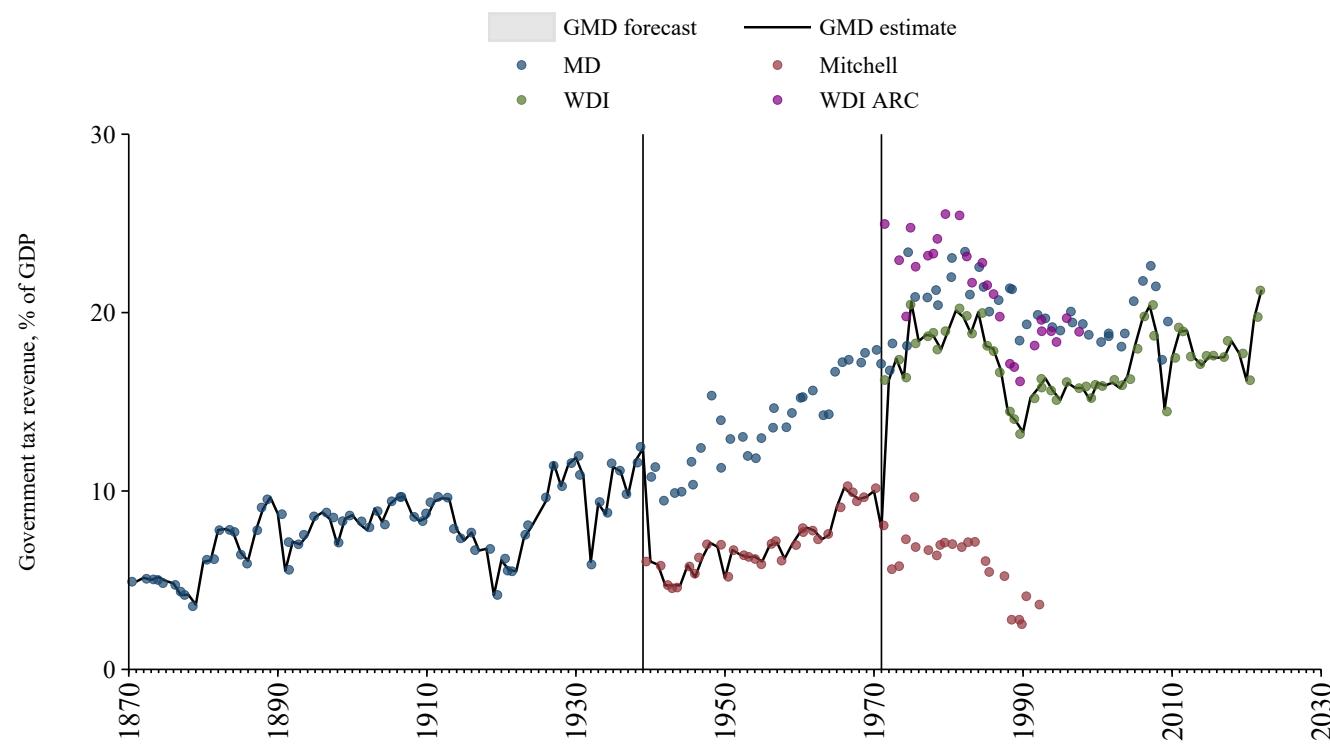
## Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
<a href="#">African Union (2024)</a>	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



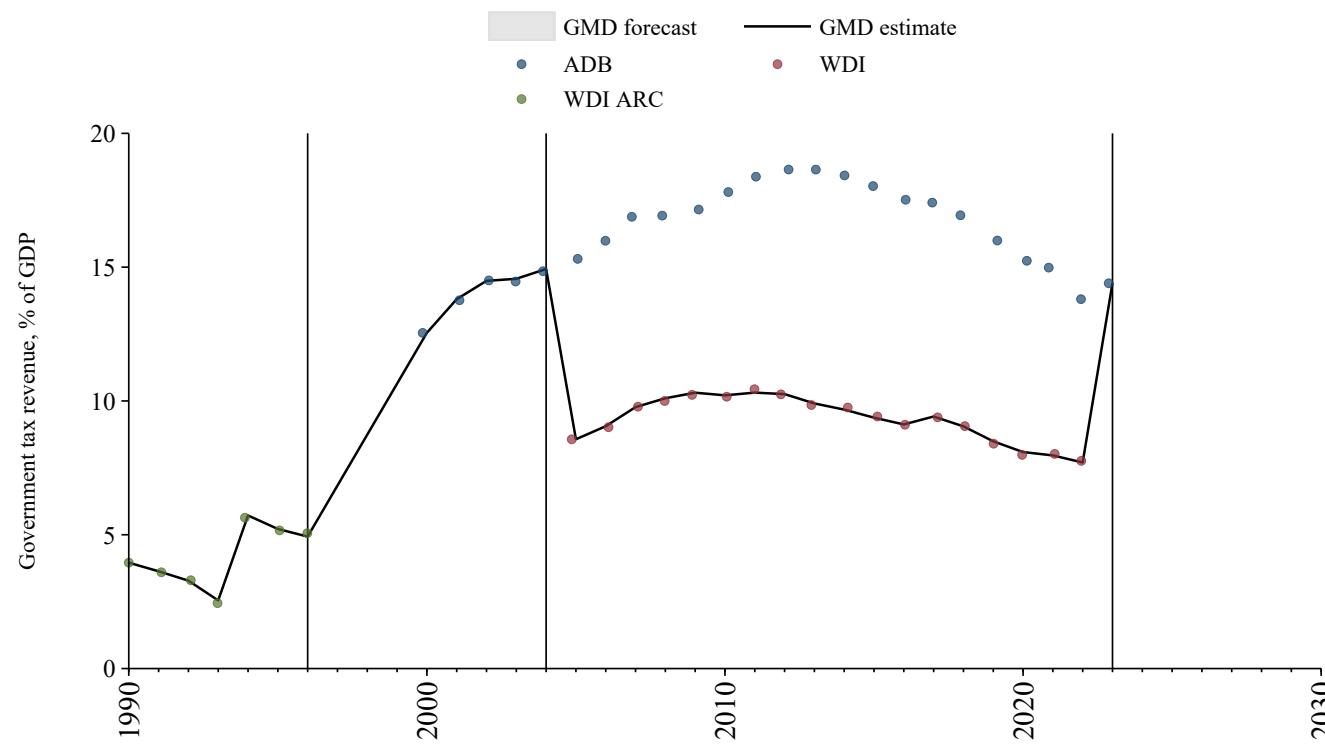
## Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1871 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



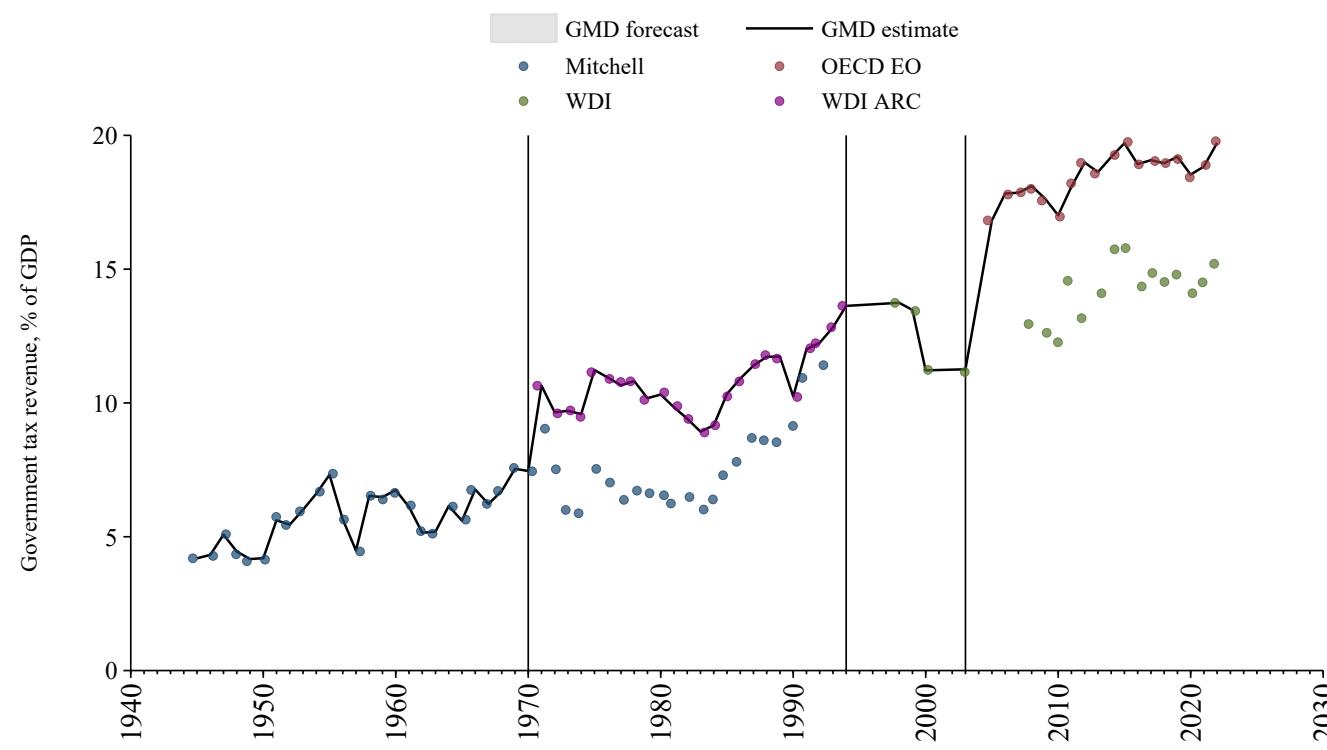
## China

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
Asian Development Bank (2024)	1997 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



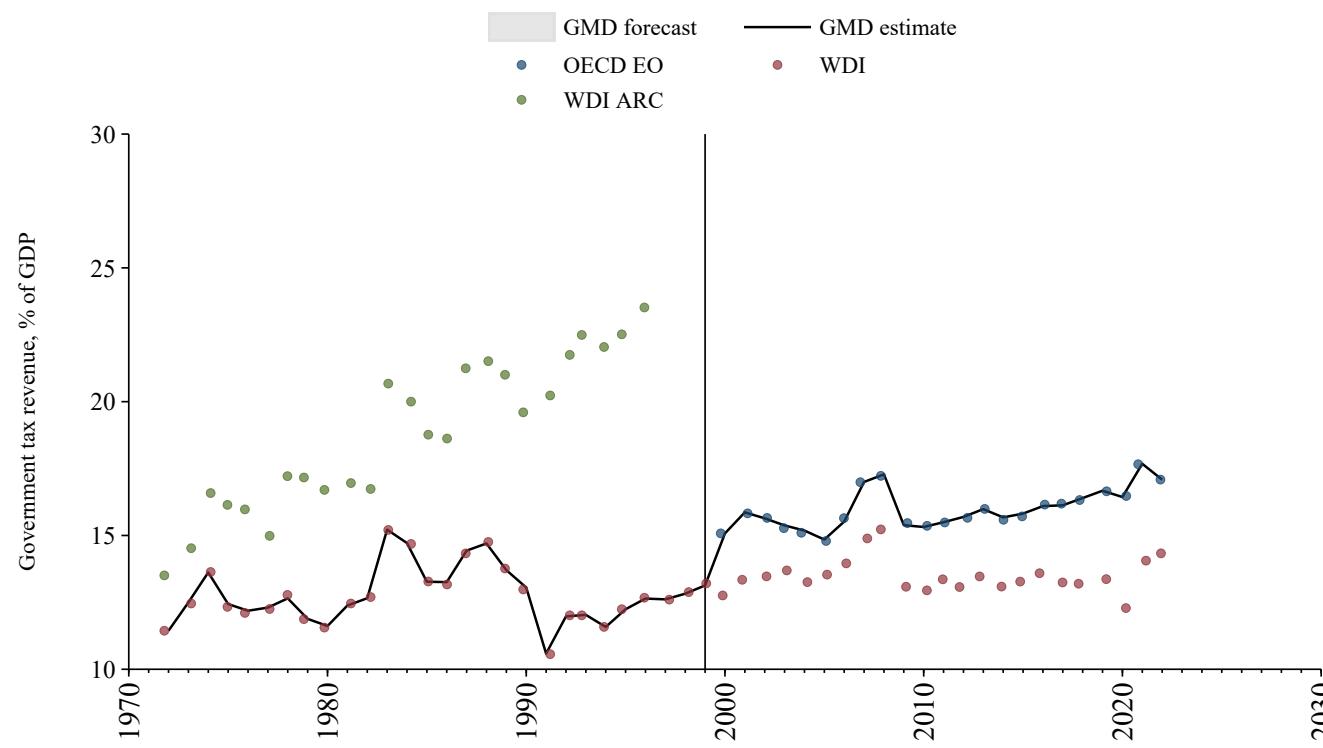
## Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2004 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



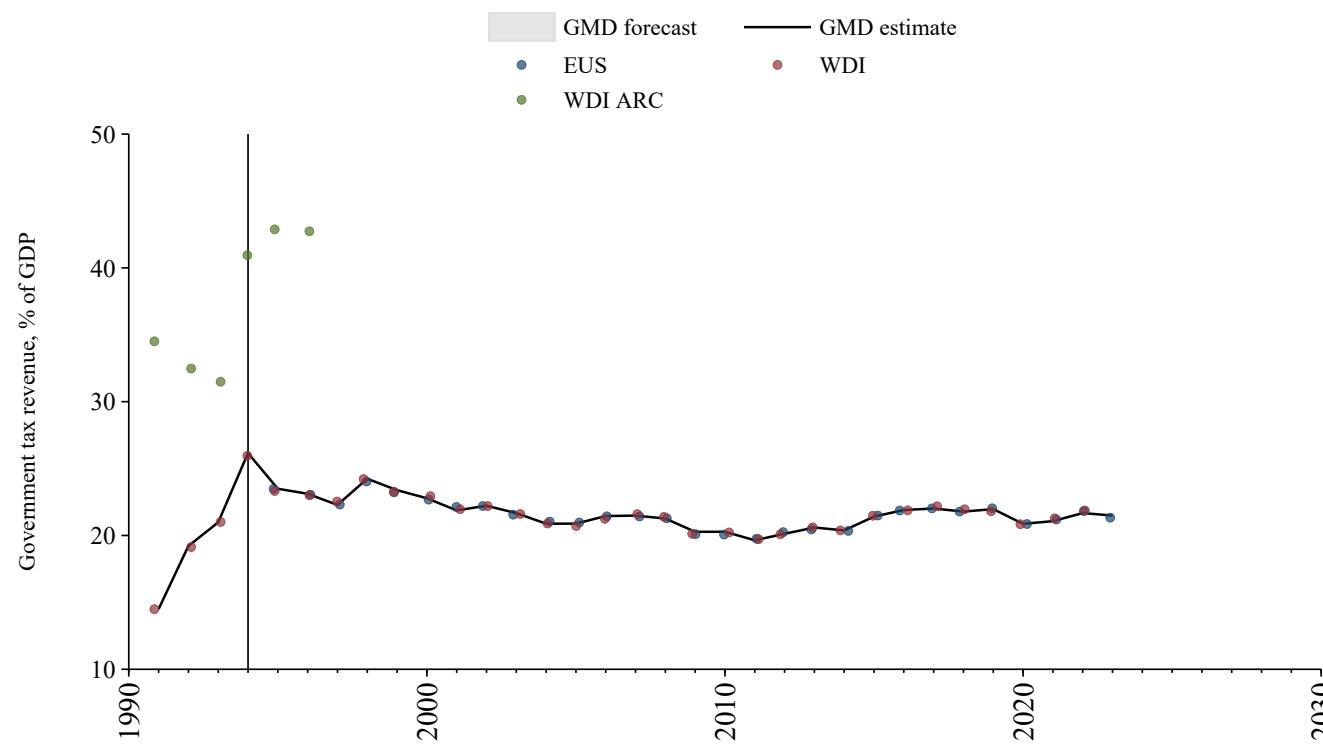
## Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1972 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



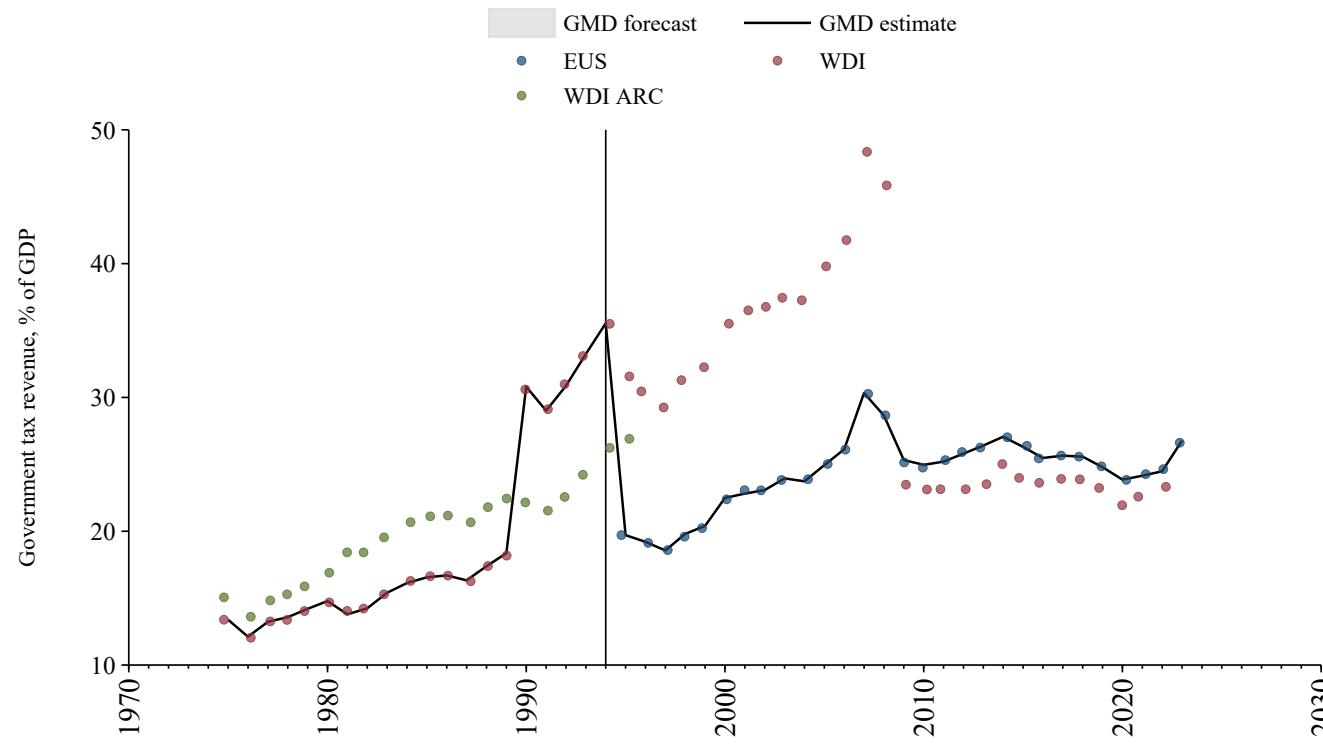
## Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Eurostat (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



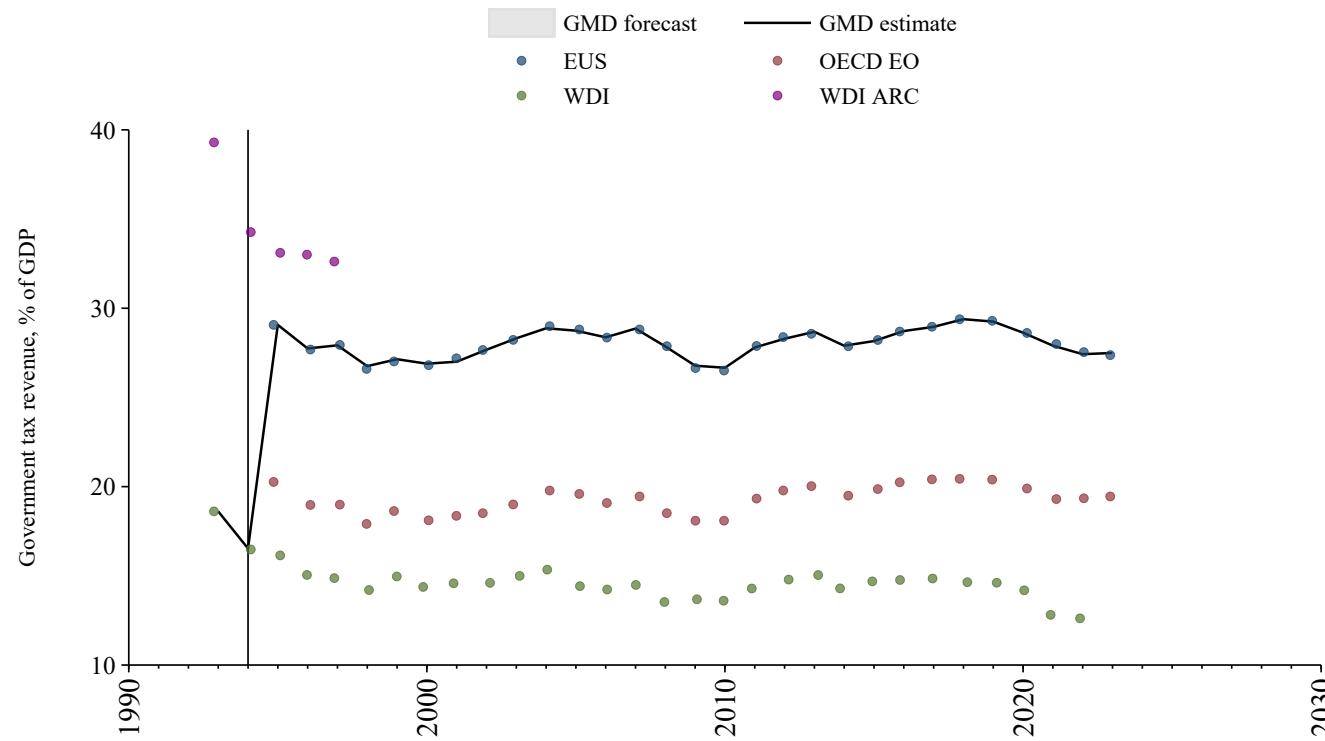
# Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Eurostat (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



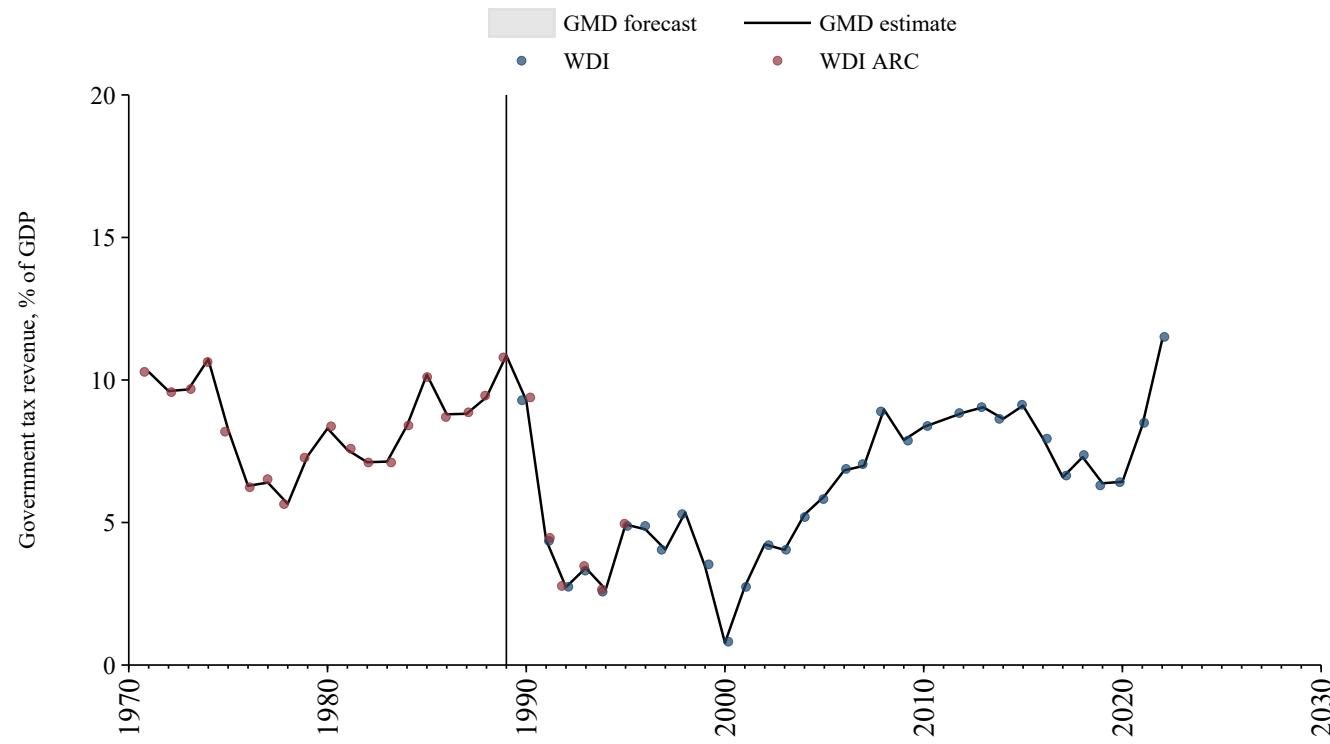
## Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Eurostat (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



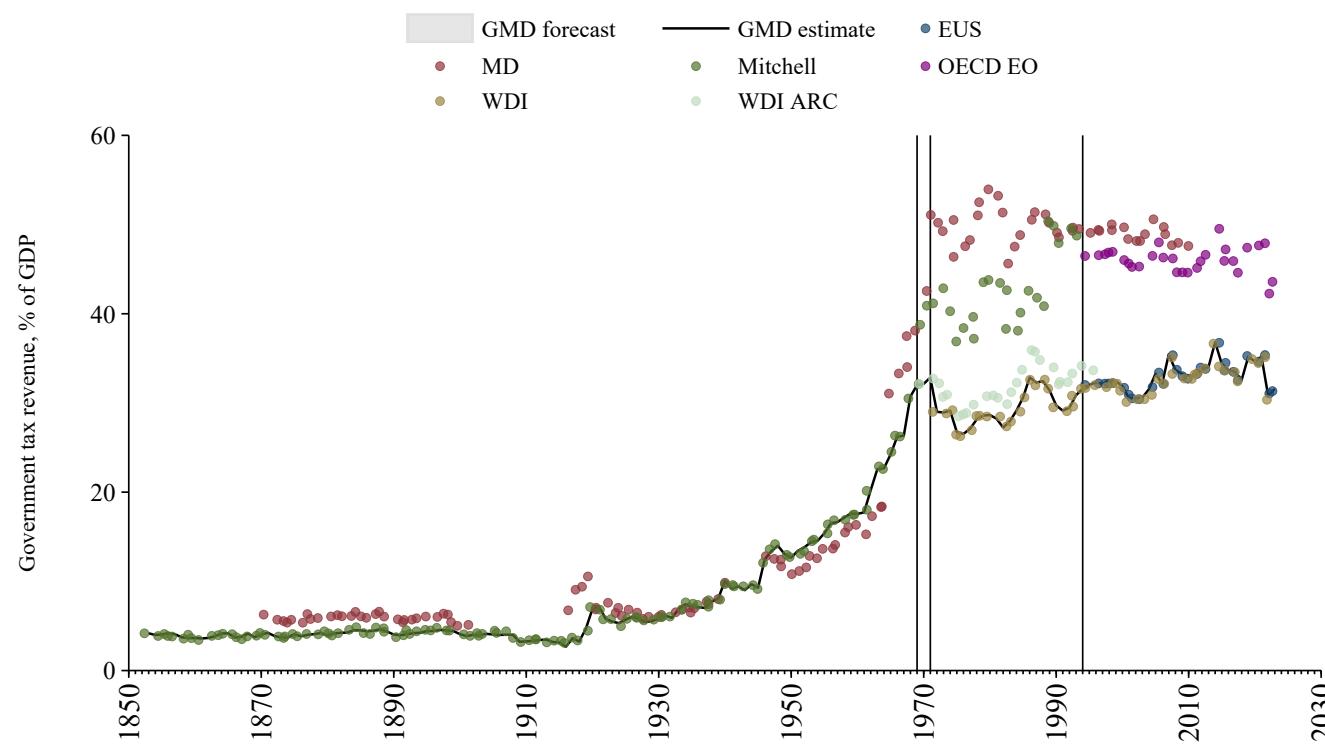
## Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1971 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



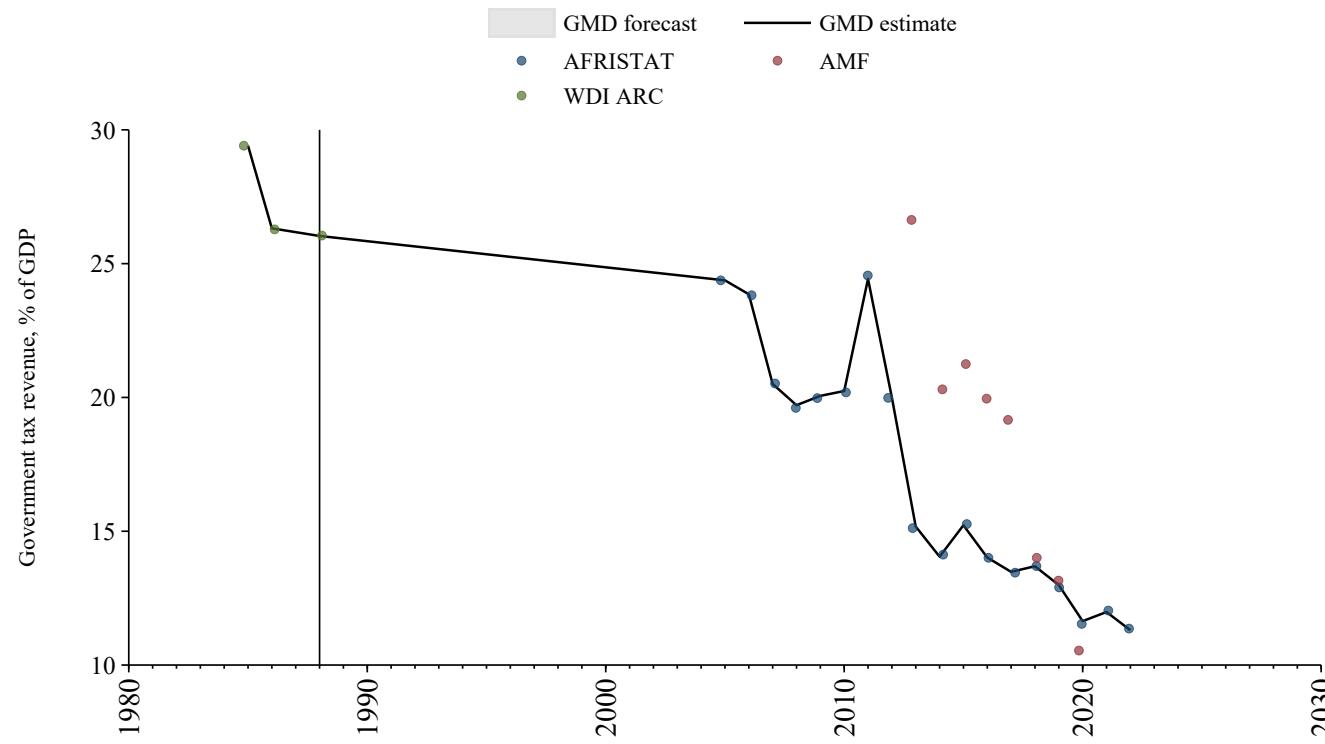
## Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1853 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Eurostat (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



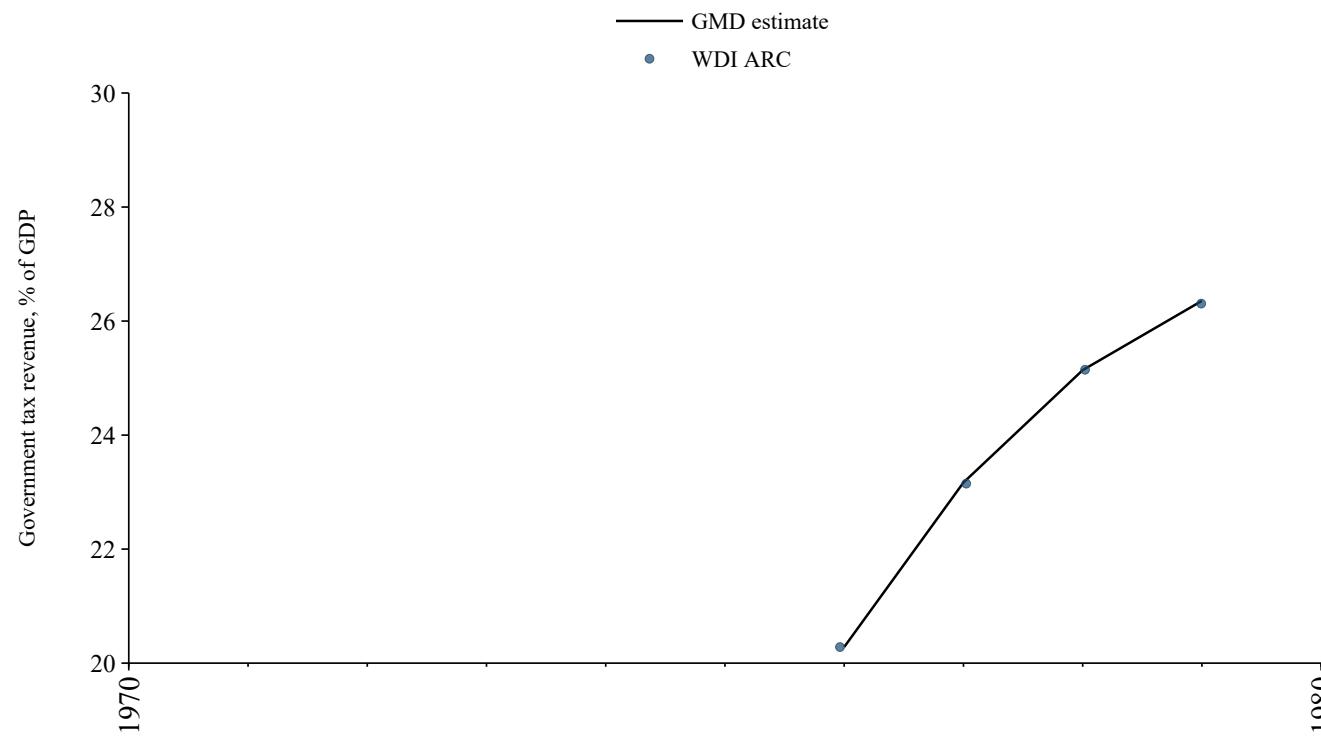
# Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1985 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
<a href="#">African Union (2024)</a>	1989 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



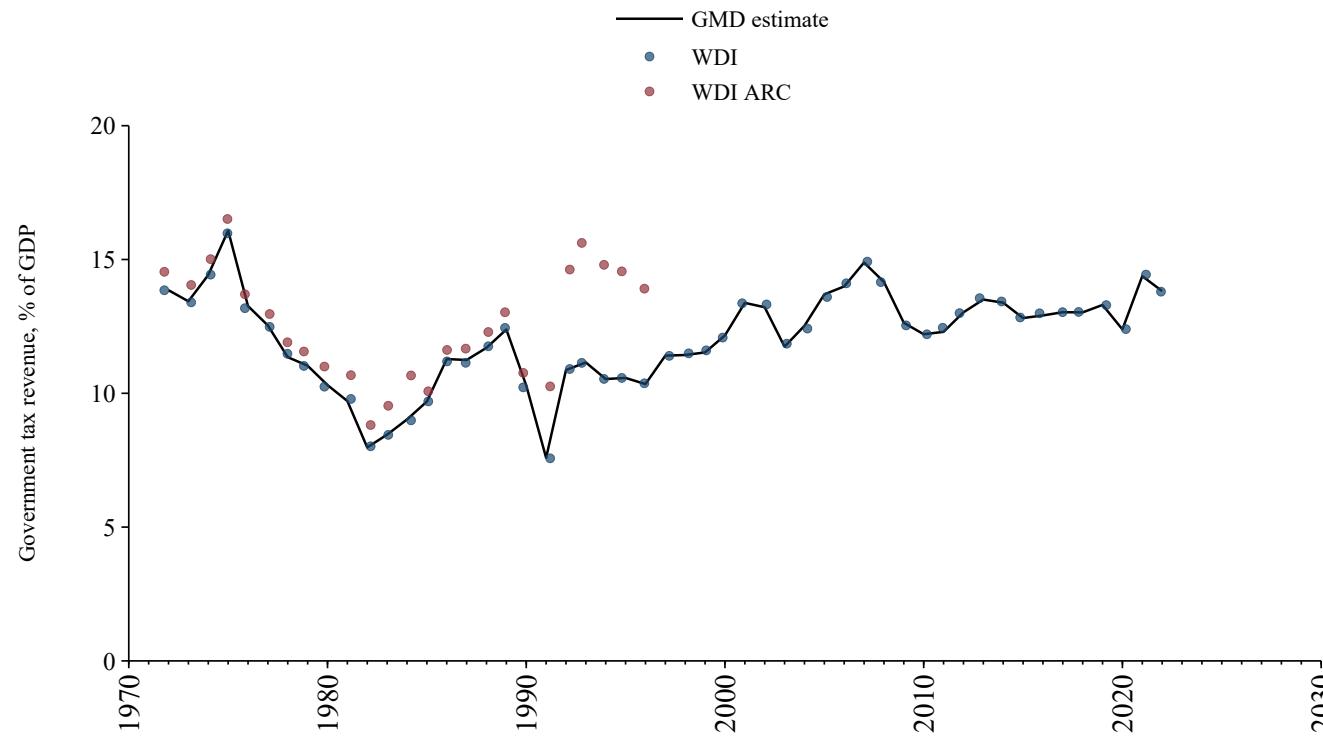
## Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1976 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980



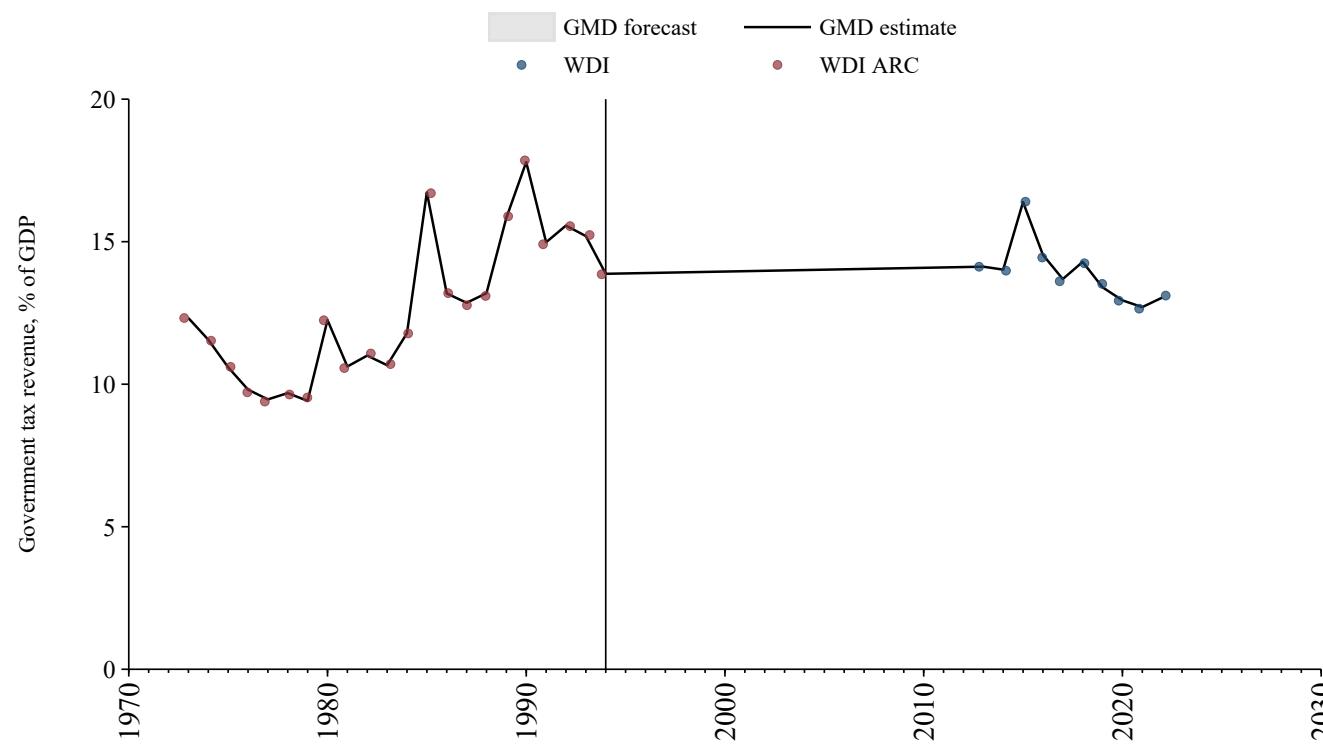
# Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1972 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



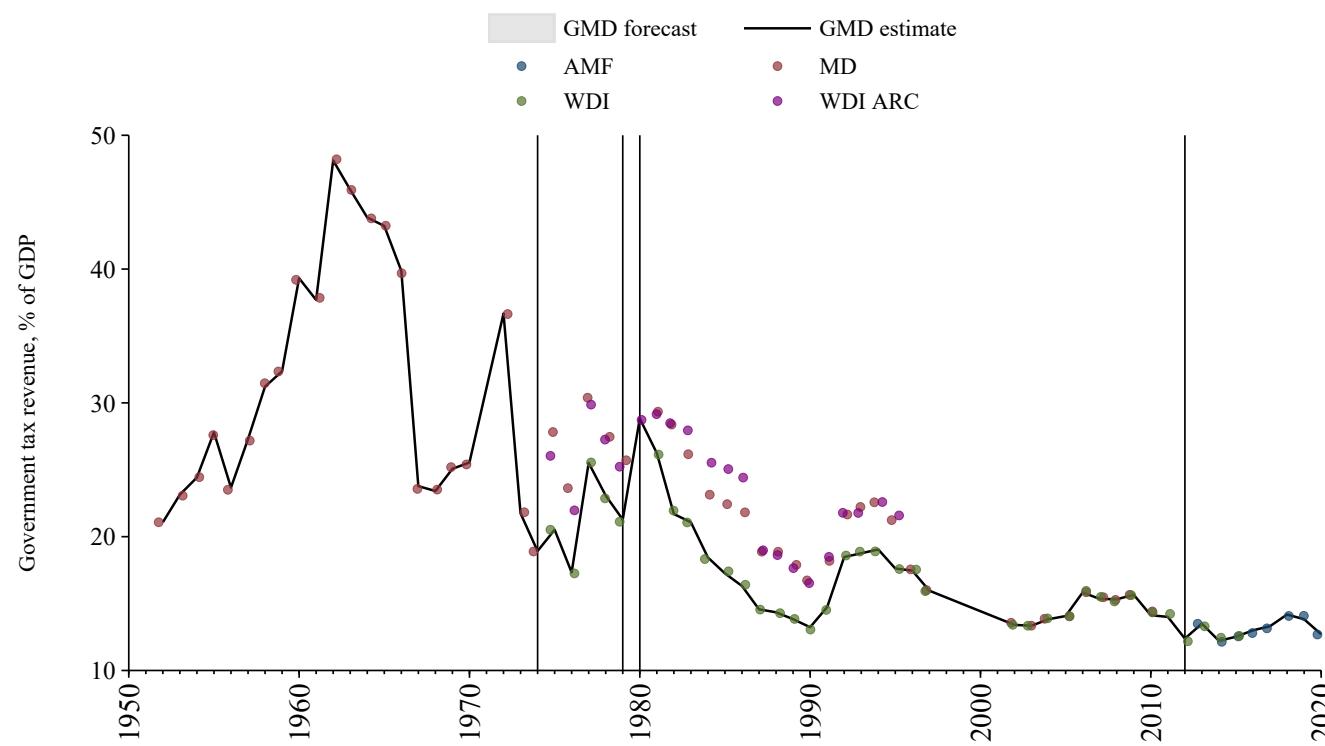
## Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1973 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1995 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



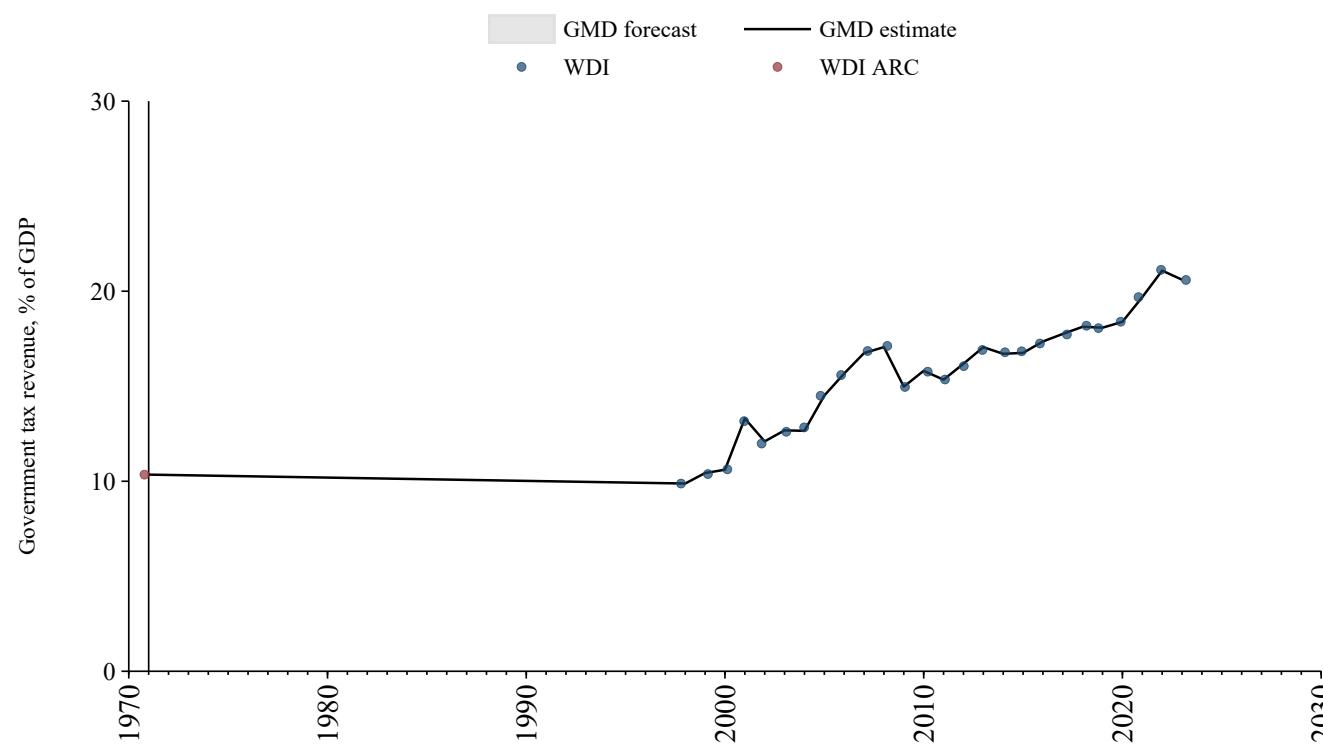
# Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1952 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



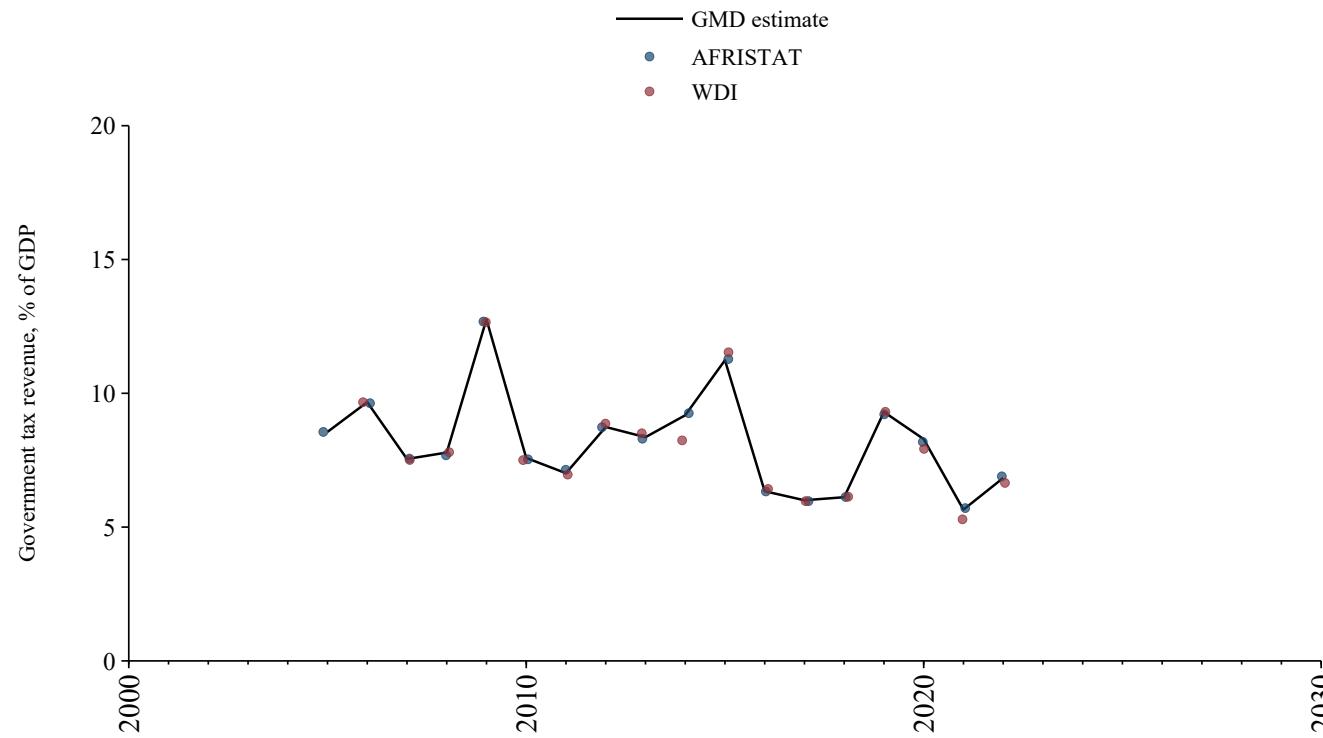
## El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1971 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1972 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



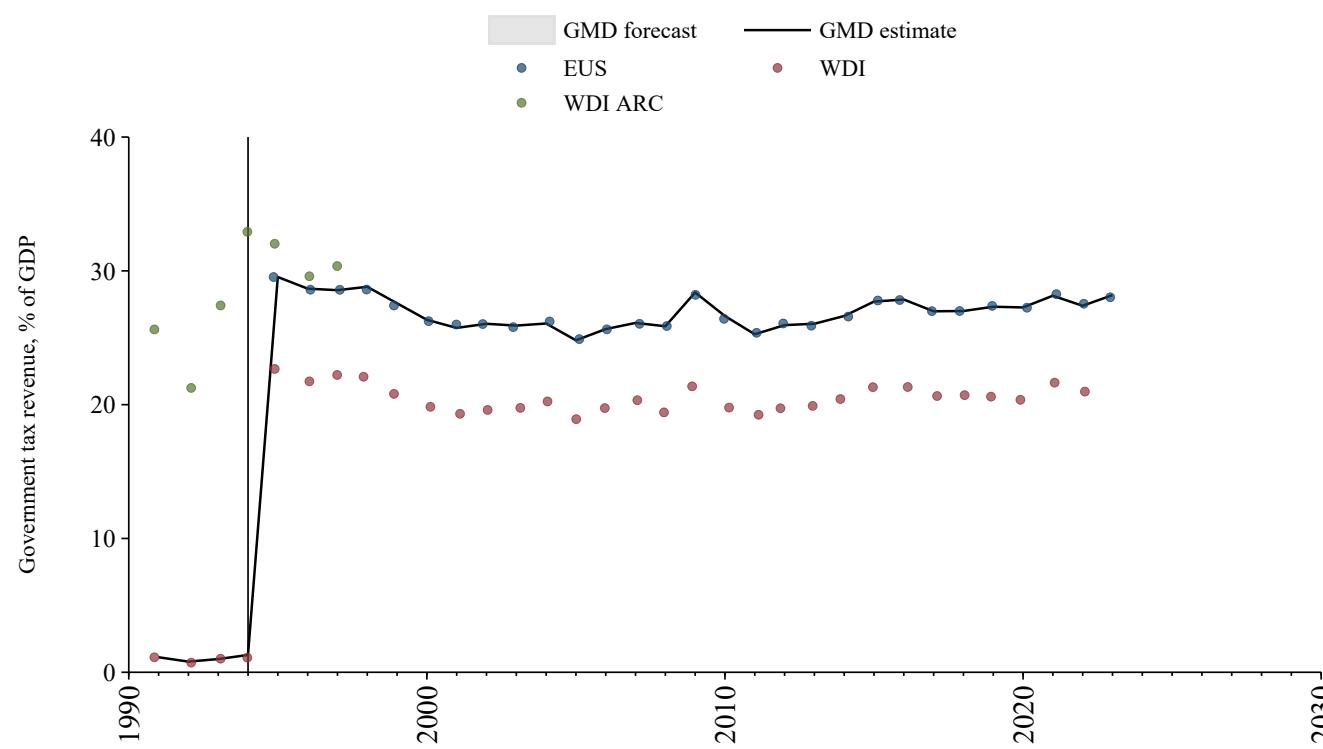
# Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">African Union (2024)</a>	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



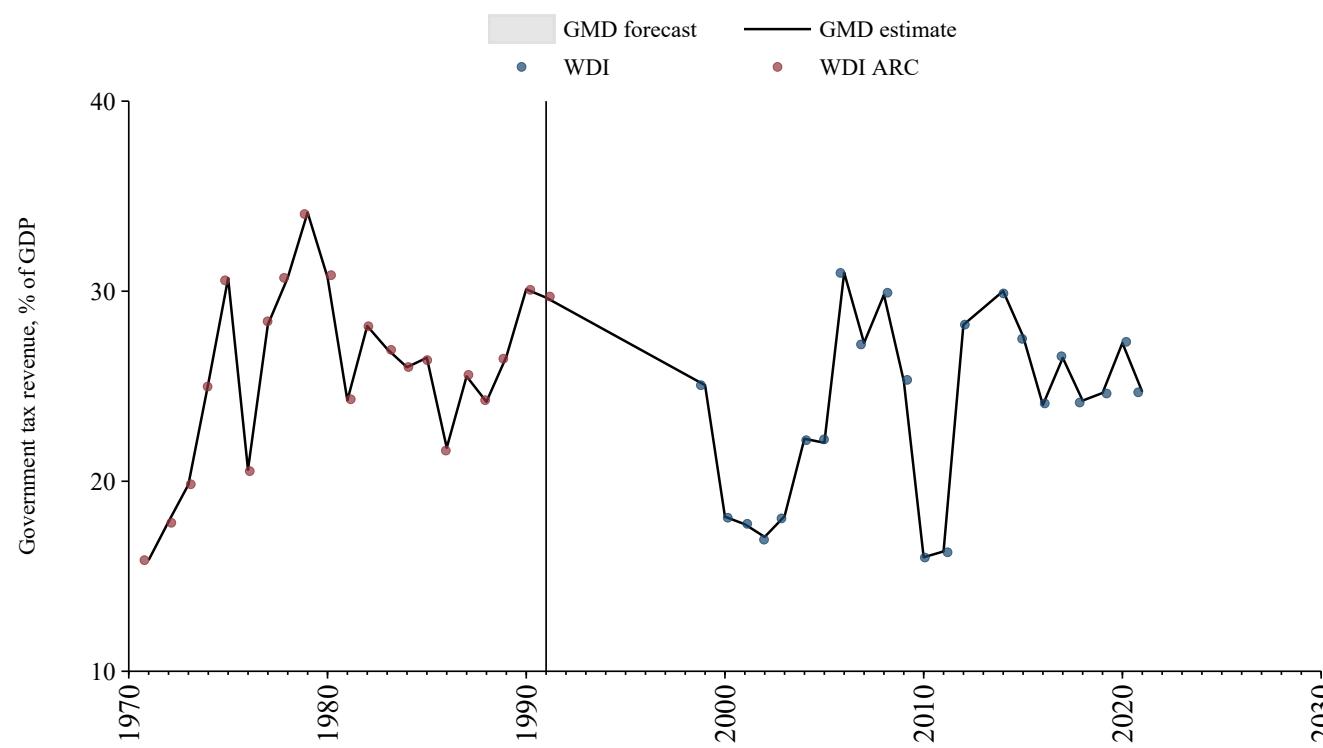
# Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
<a href="#">Eurostat (2024)</a>	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



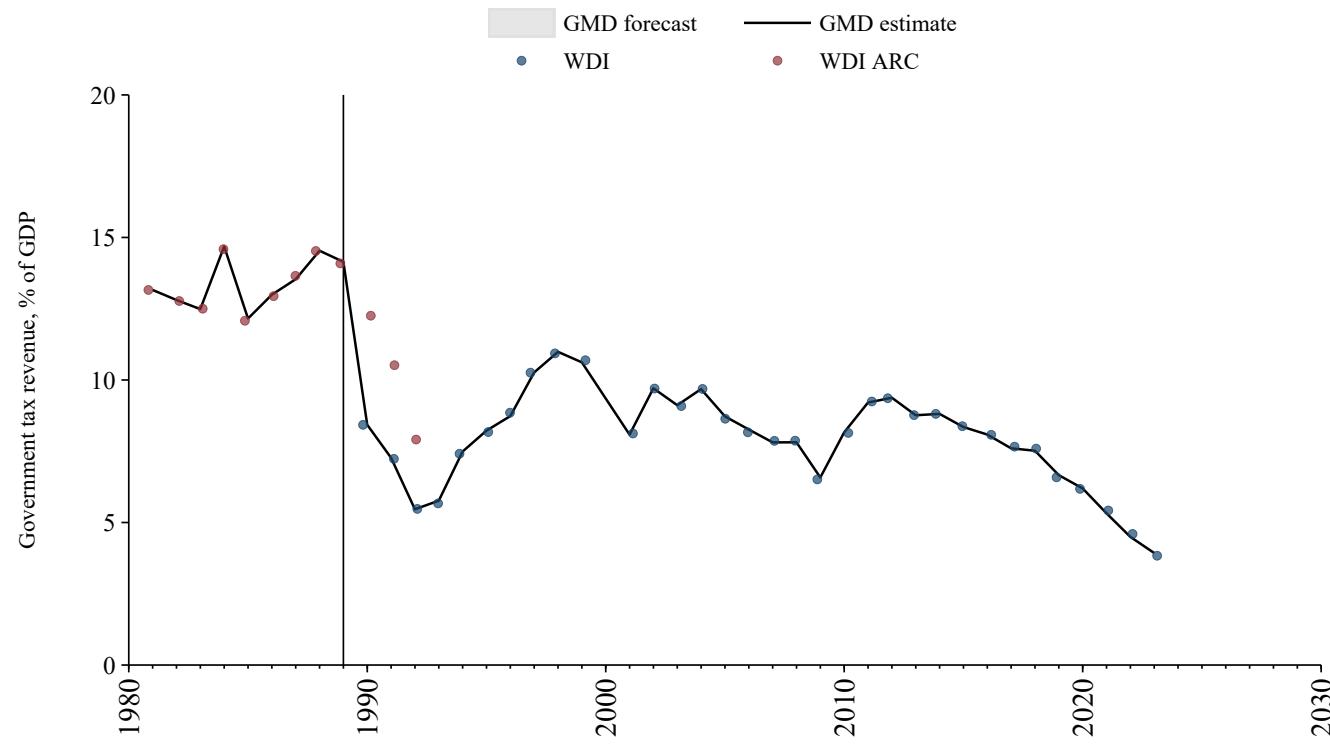
## Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1971 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1992 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



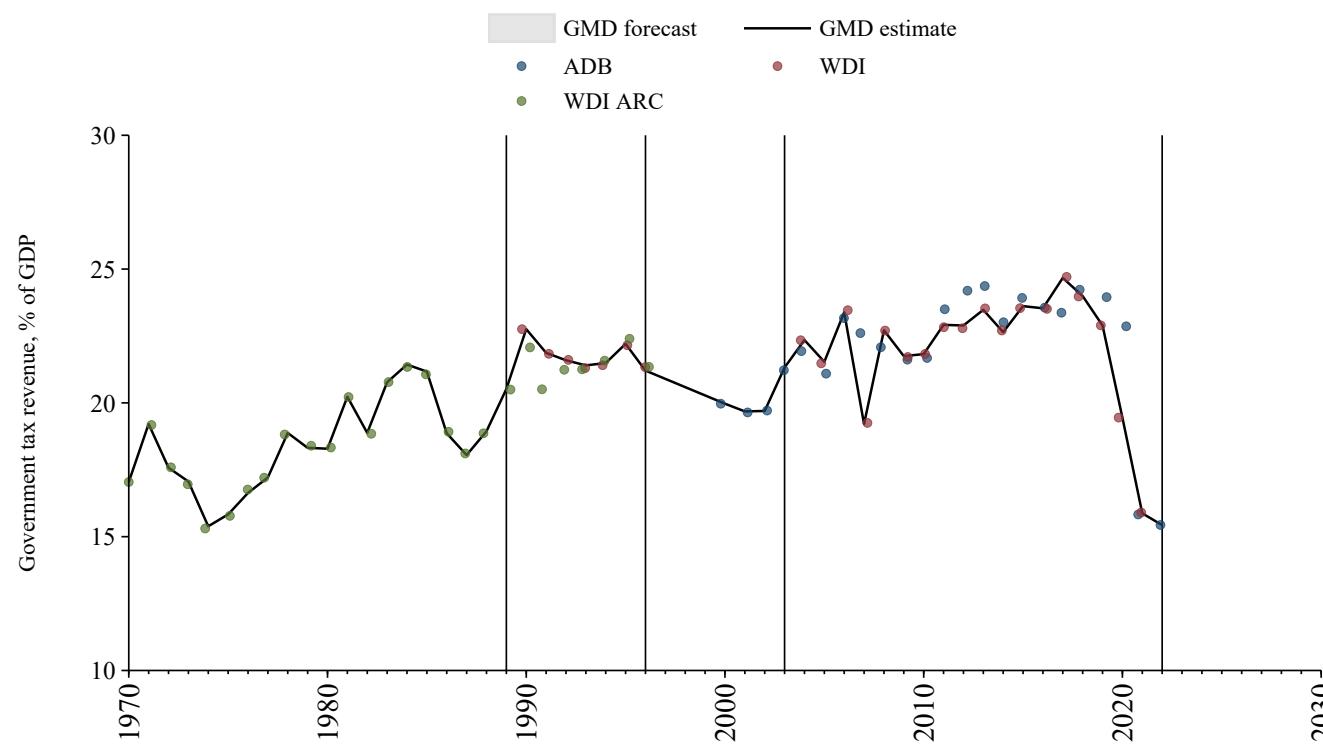
## Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1981 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



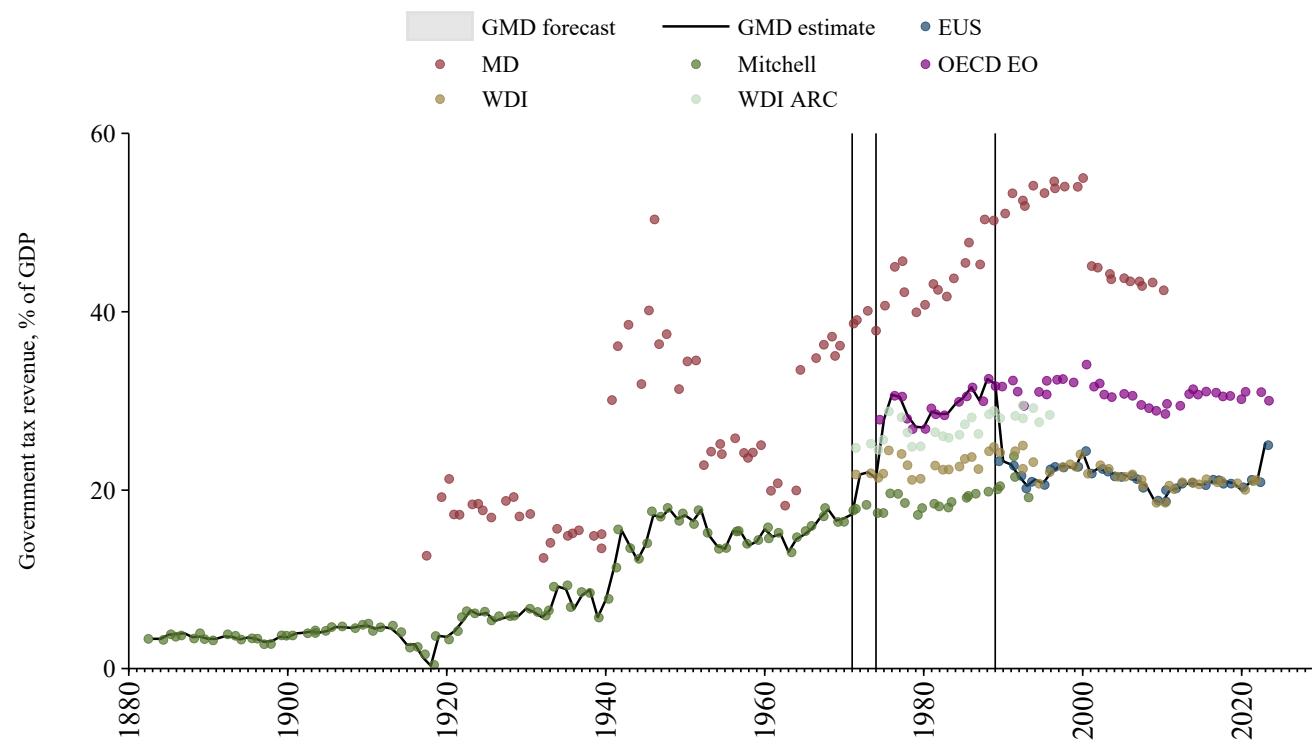
# Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
Asian Development Bank (2024)	1997 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004
World Bank (2024)	2004 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023



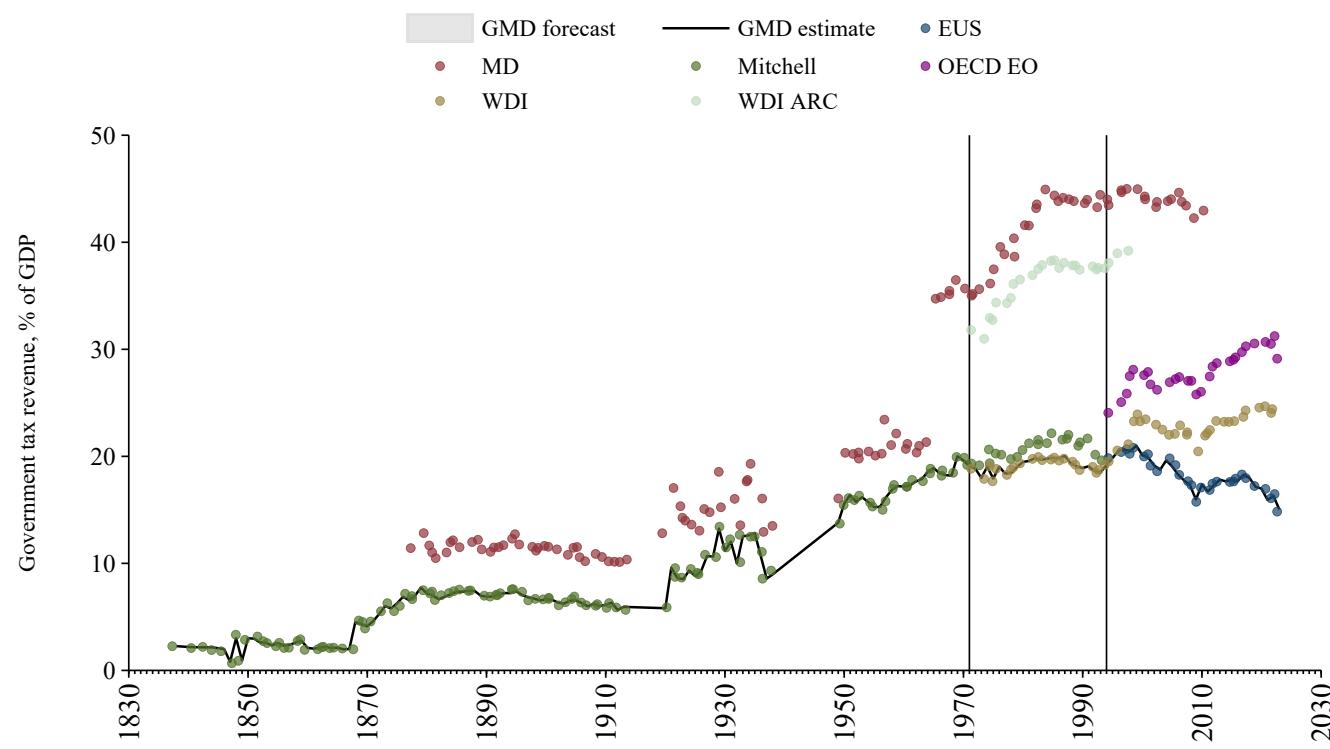
## Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1883 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1975 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
Eurostat (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



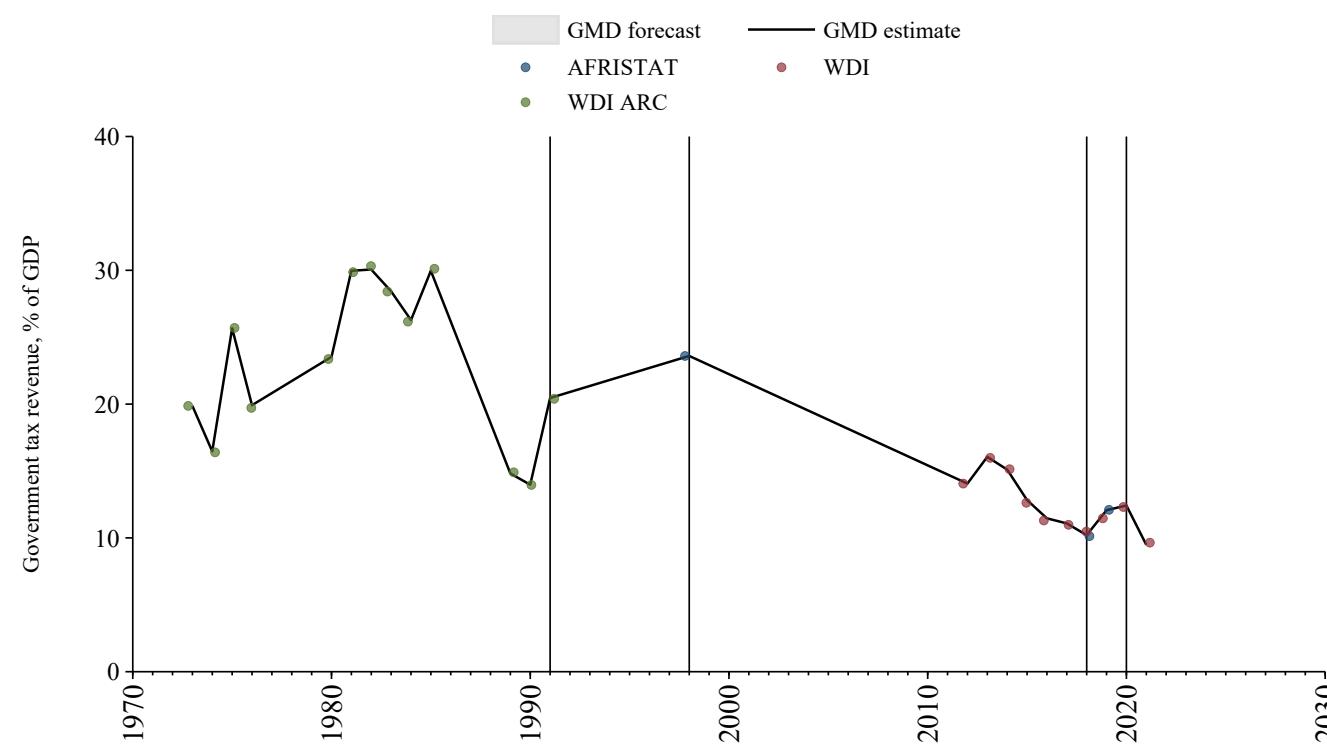
# France

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1838 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Eurostat (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



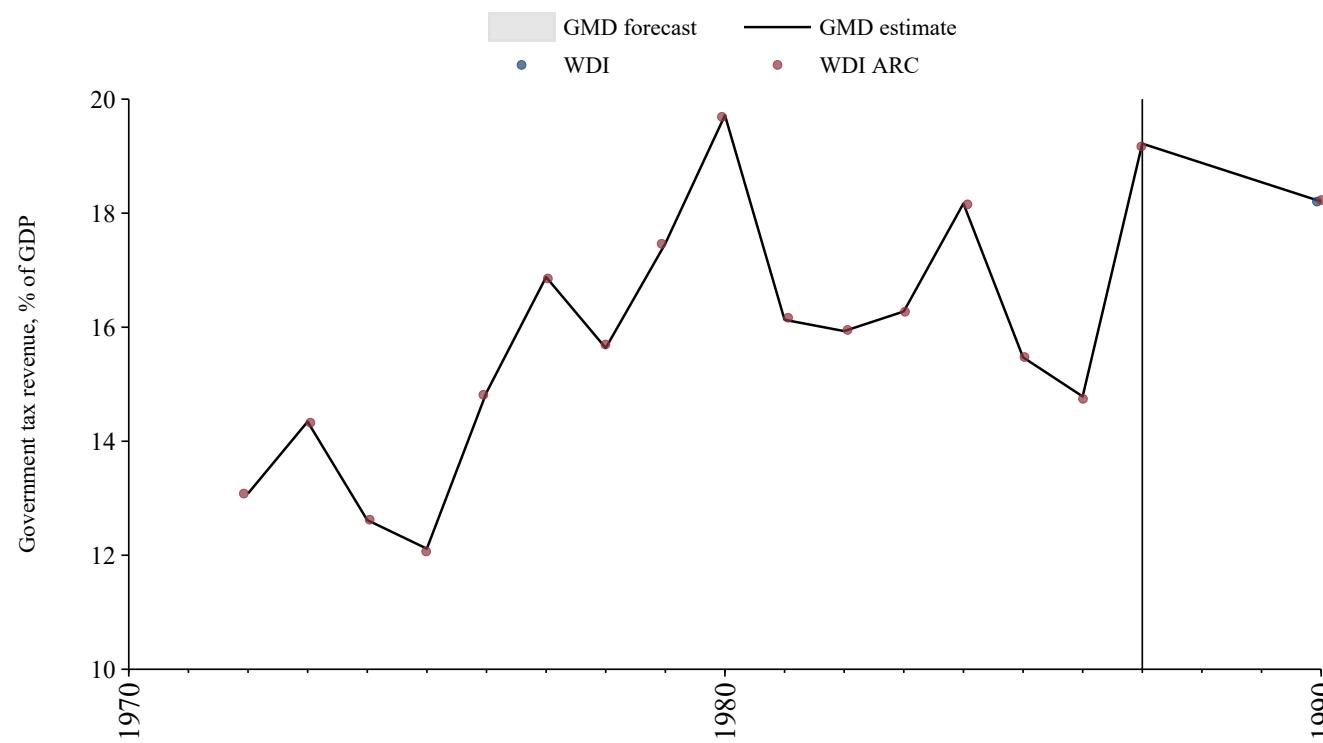
## Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1973 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
African Union (2024)	1992 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
World Bank (2024)	1999 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018
African Union (2024)	2018 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2020 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022



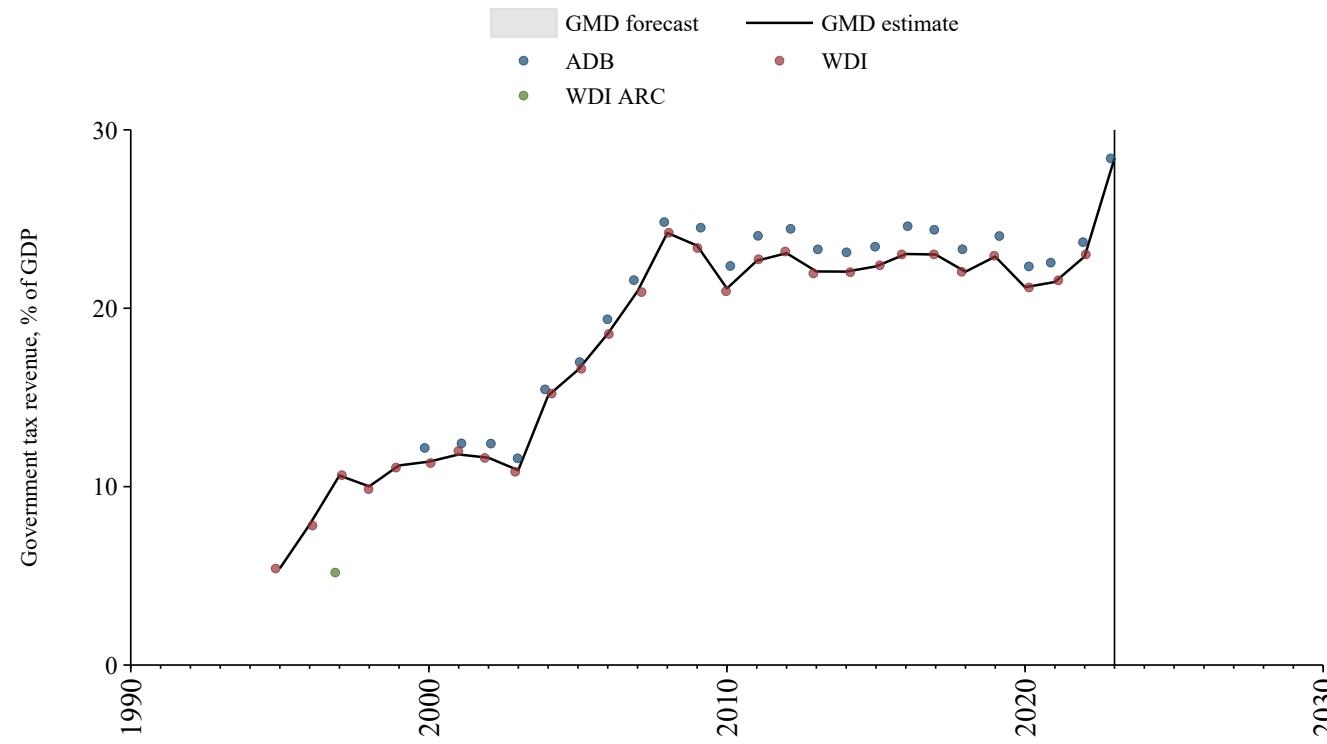
## Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1972 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1988 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991



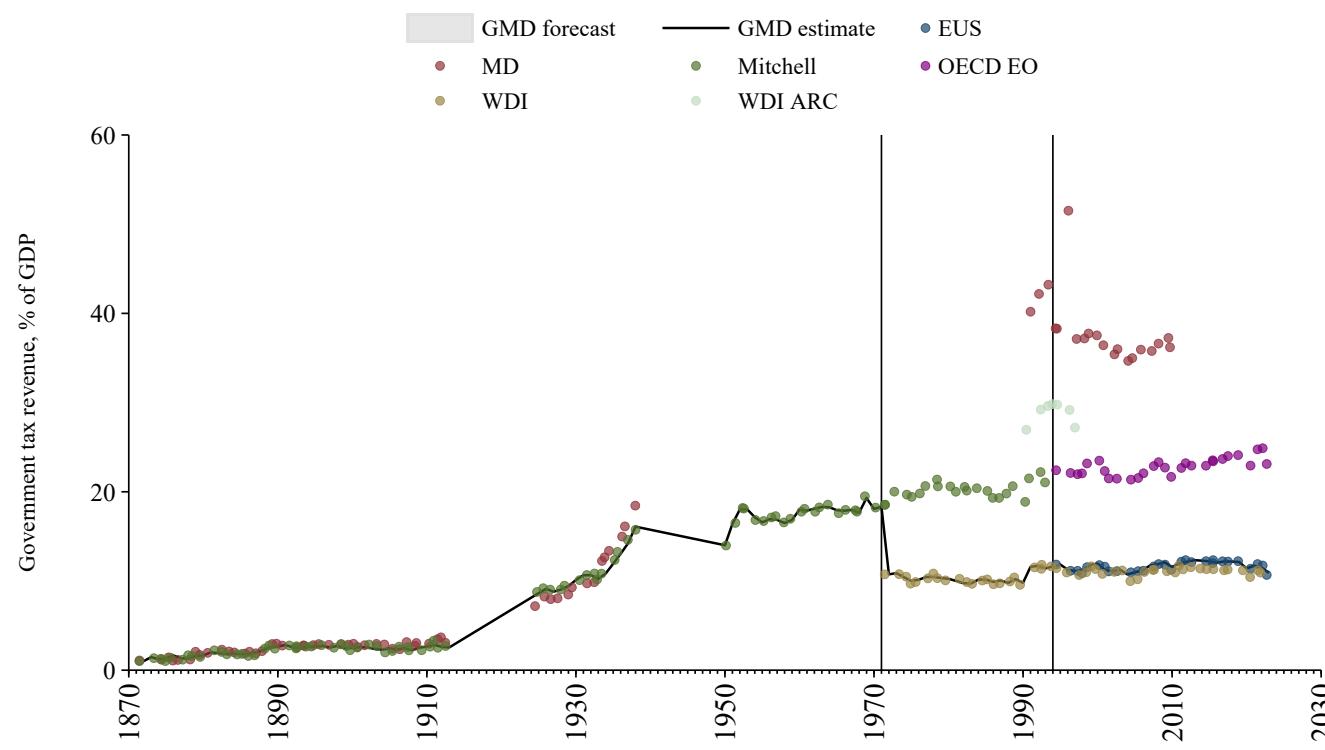
# Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1995 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



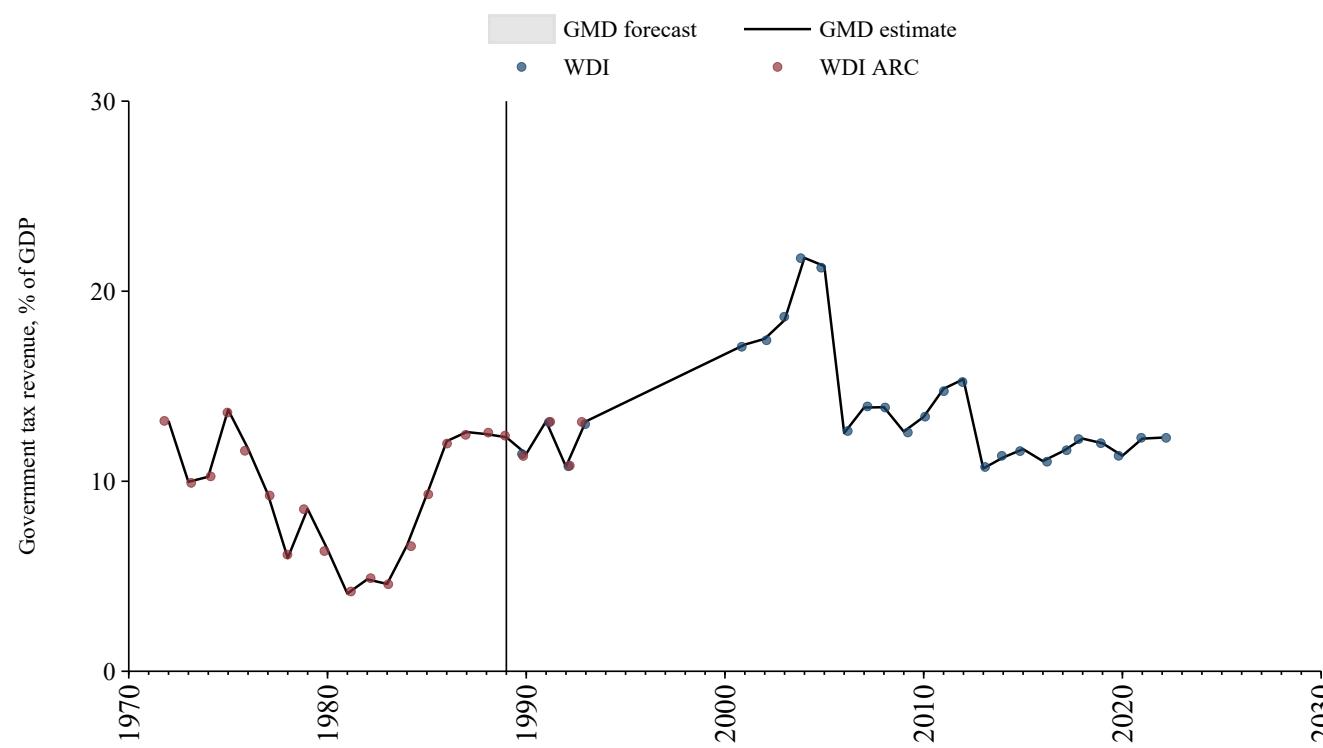
# Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1872 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Eurostat (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



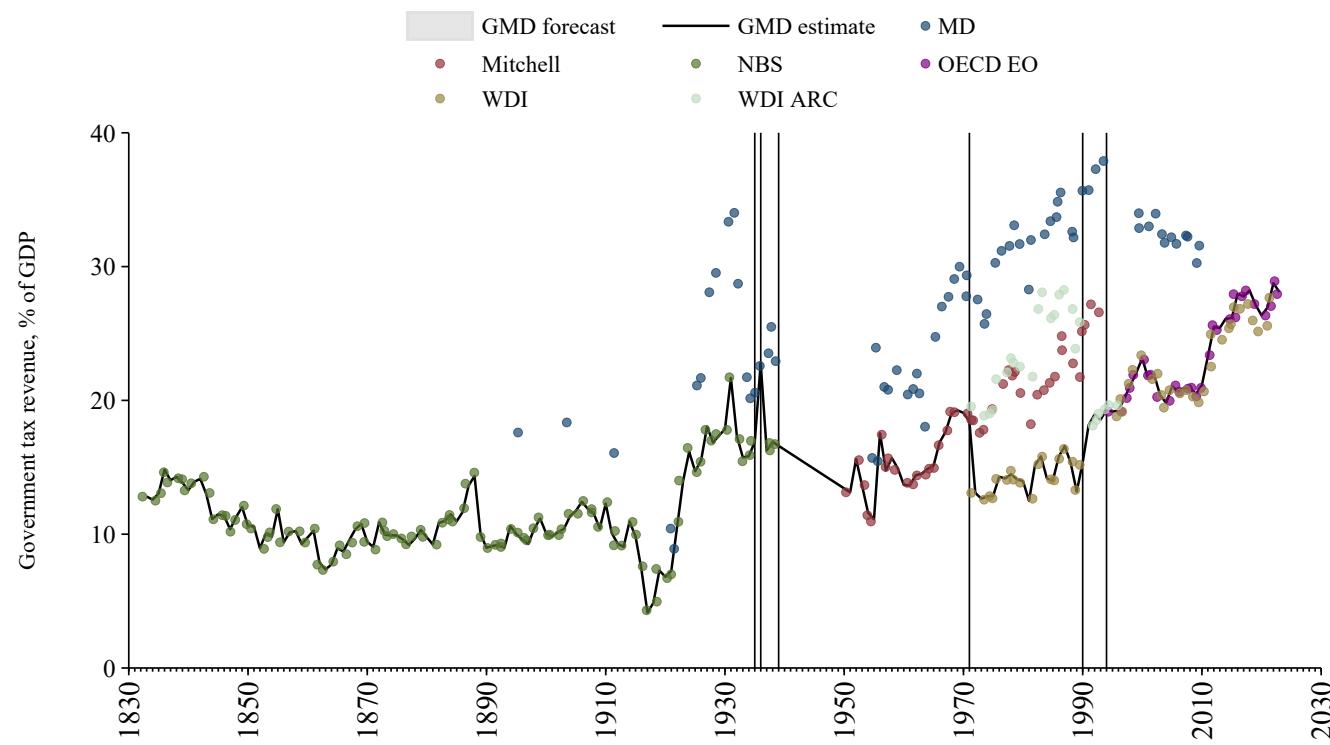
## Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



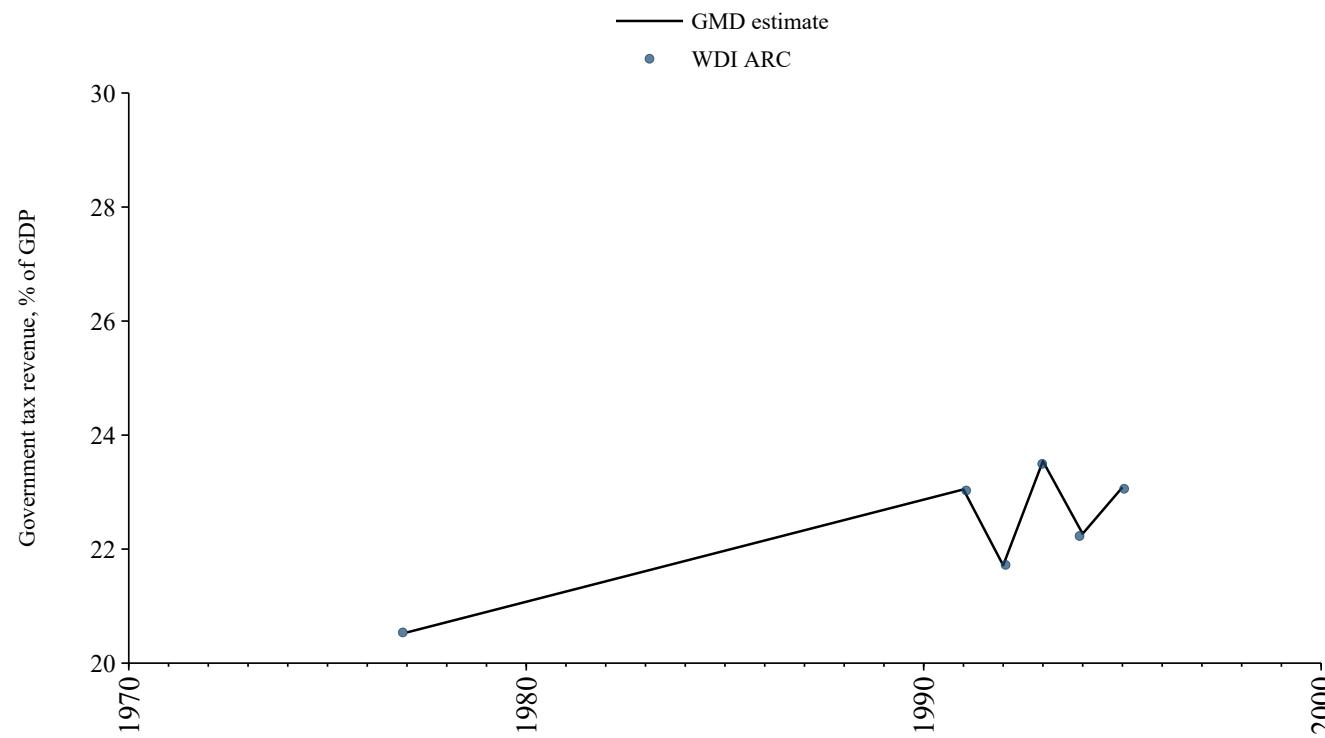
## Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1833 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1936 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1937 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



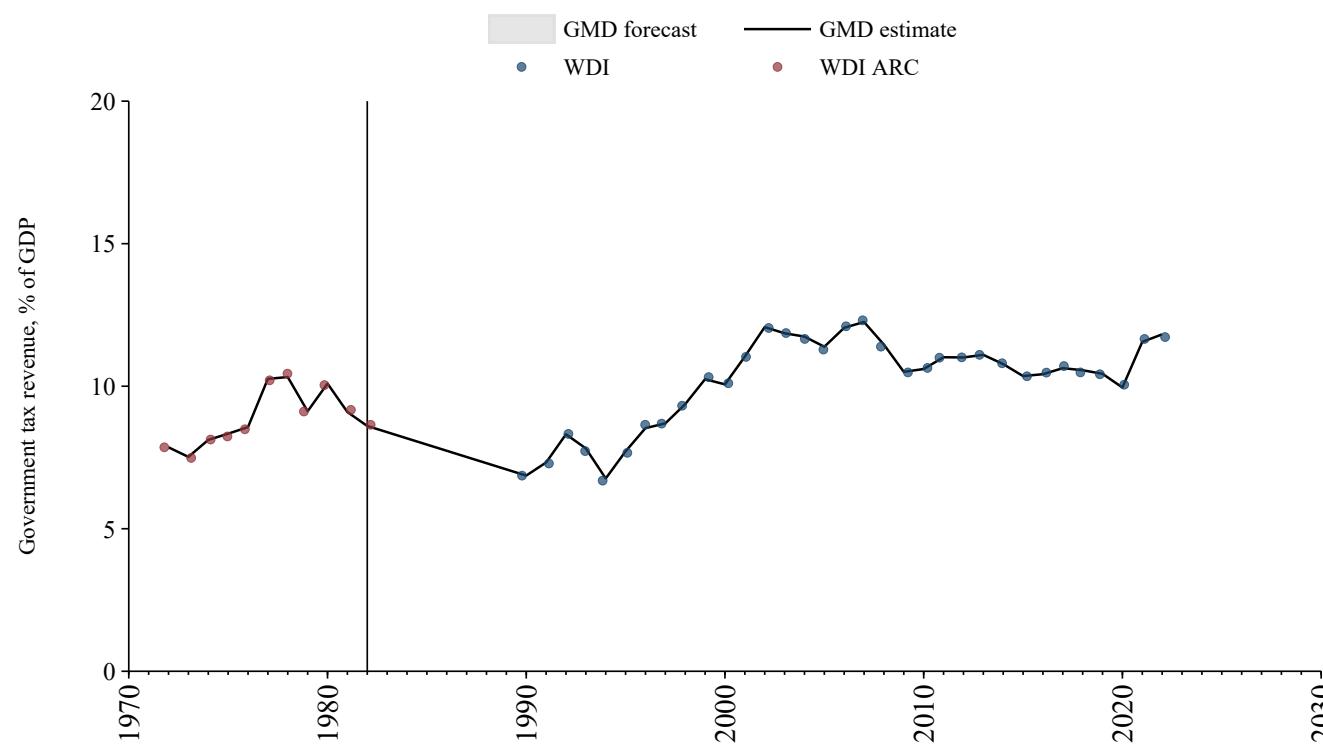
## Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1977 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996



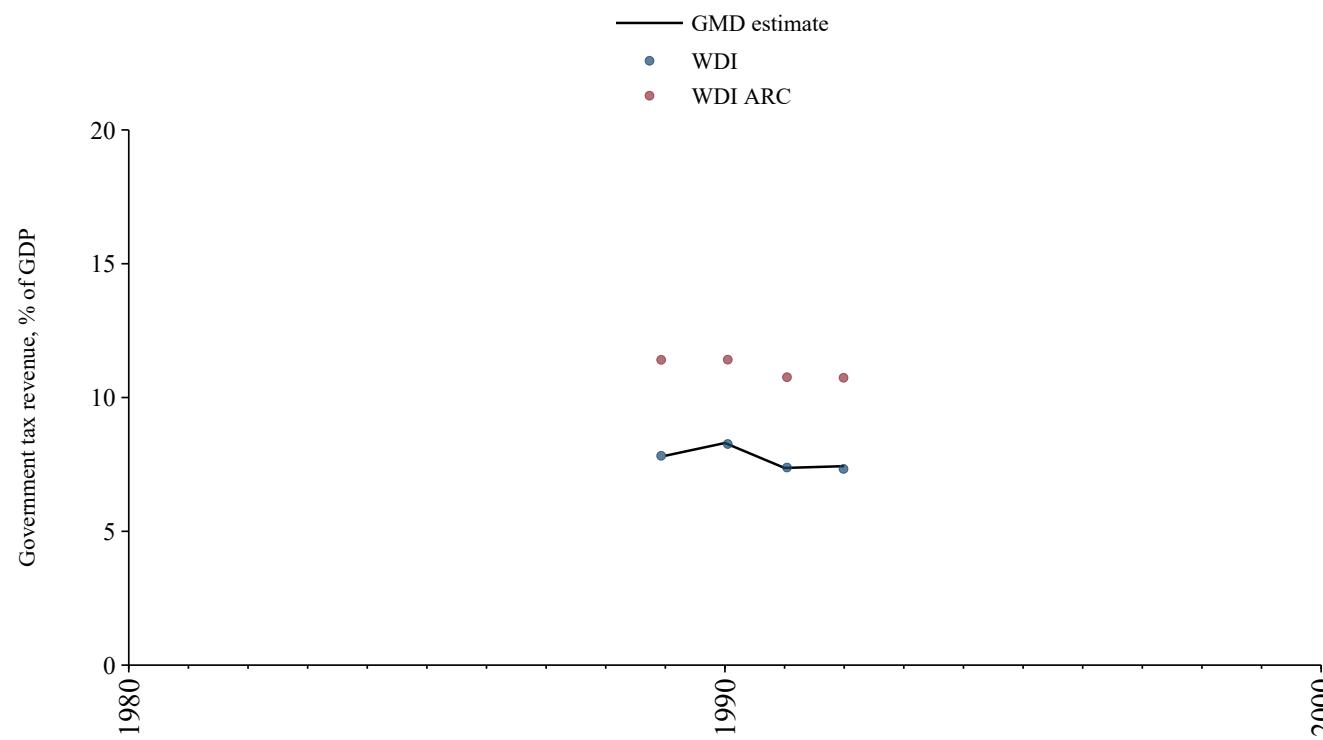
## Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1972 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1983 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



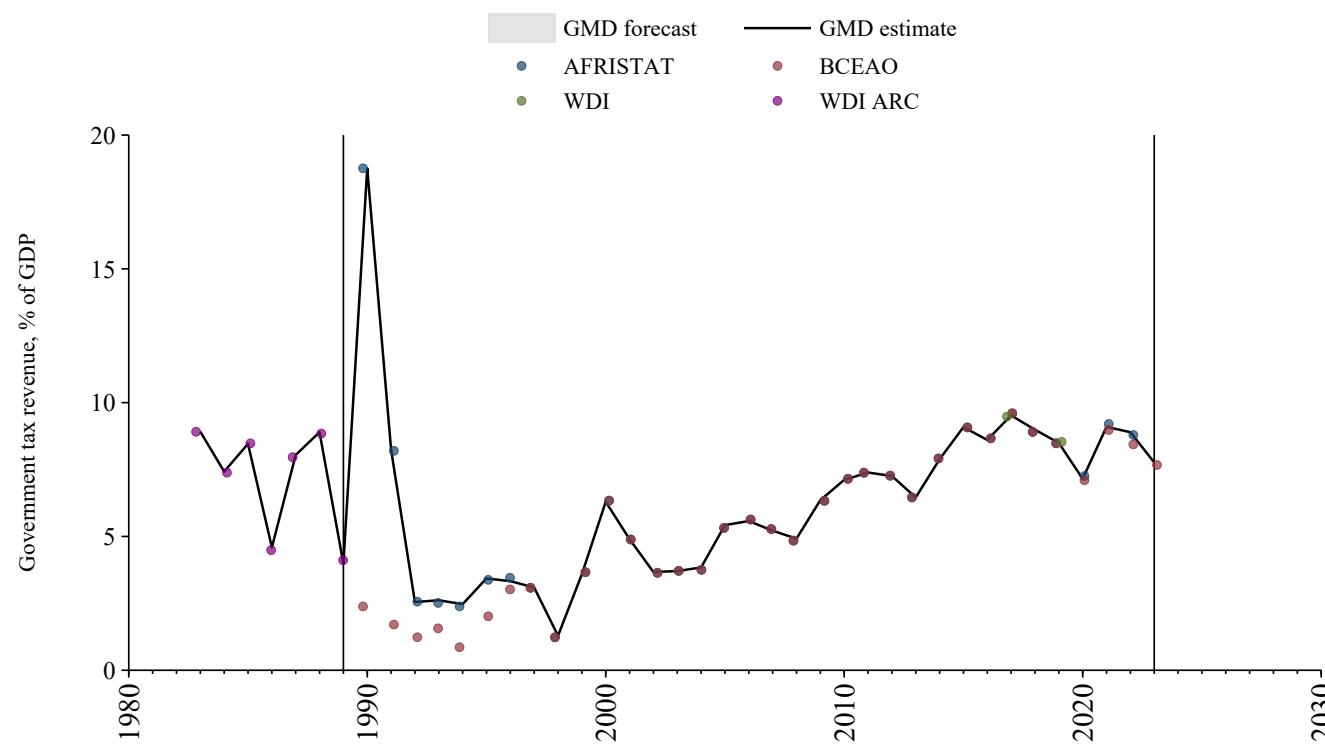
# Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1989 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993



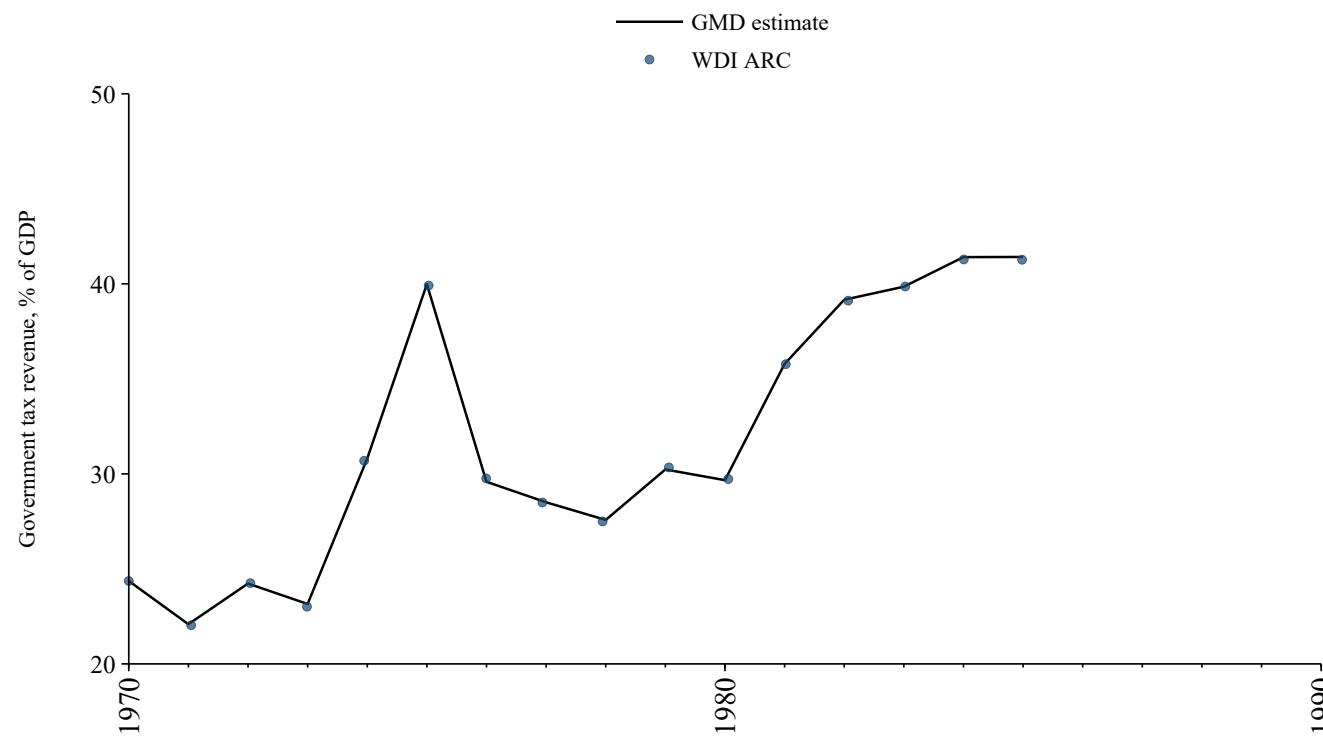
## Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1983 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
<a href="#">African Union (2024)</a>	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)</a>	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



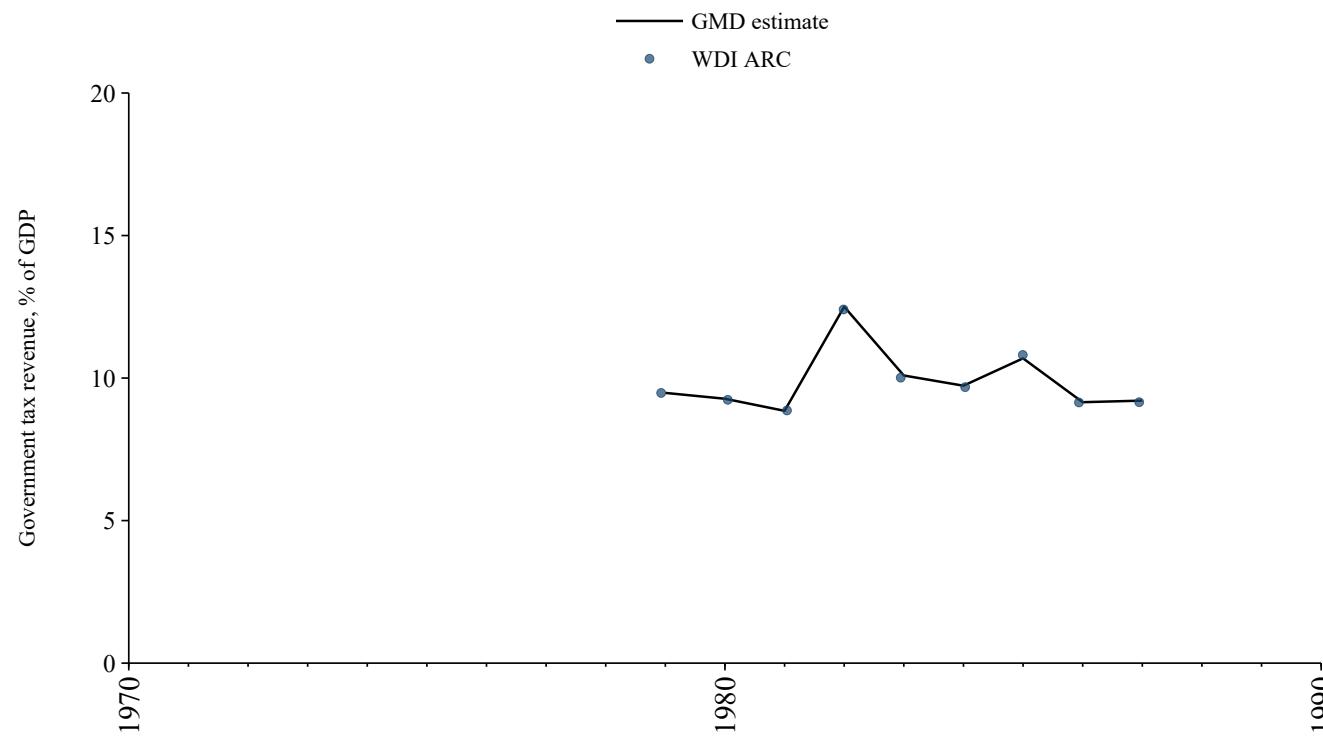
# Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1970 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986



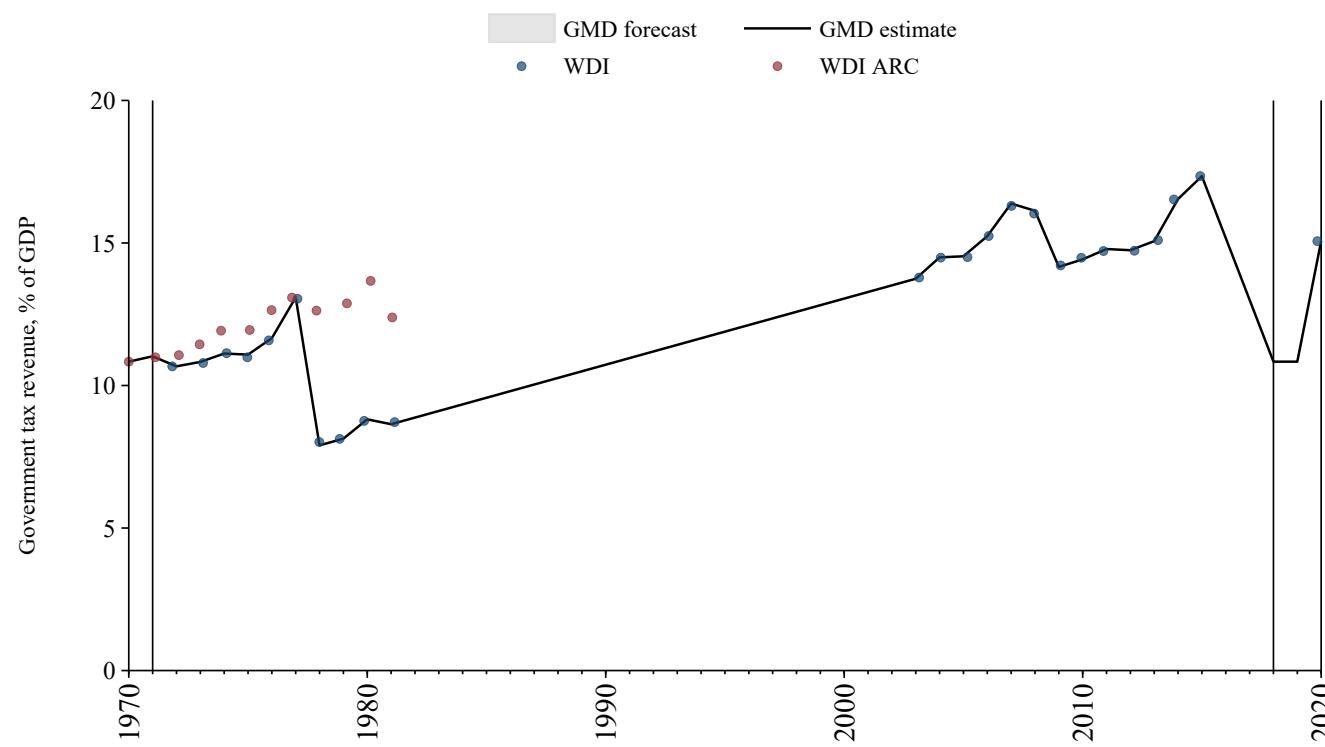
## Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1979 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988



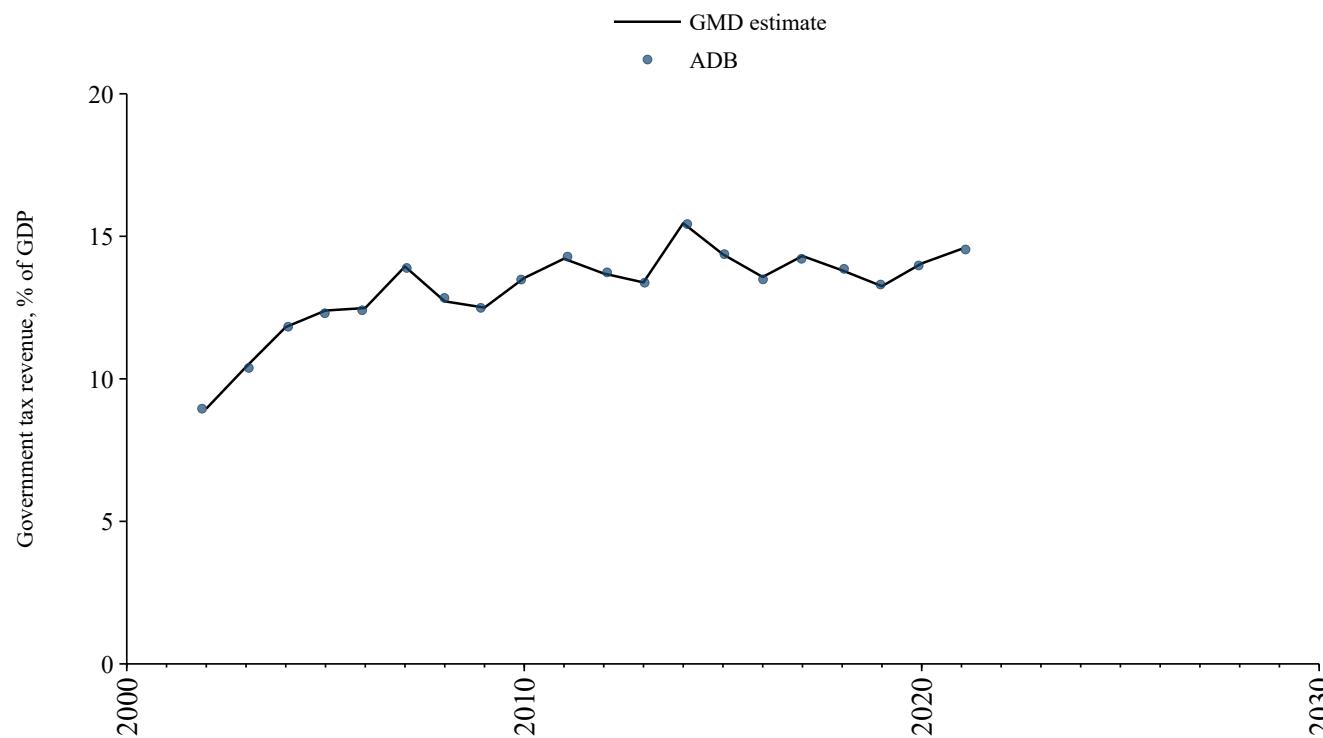
## Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	2018 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021



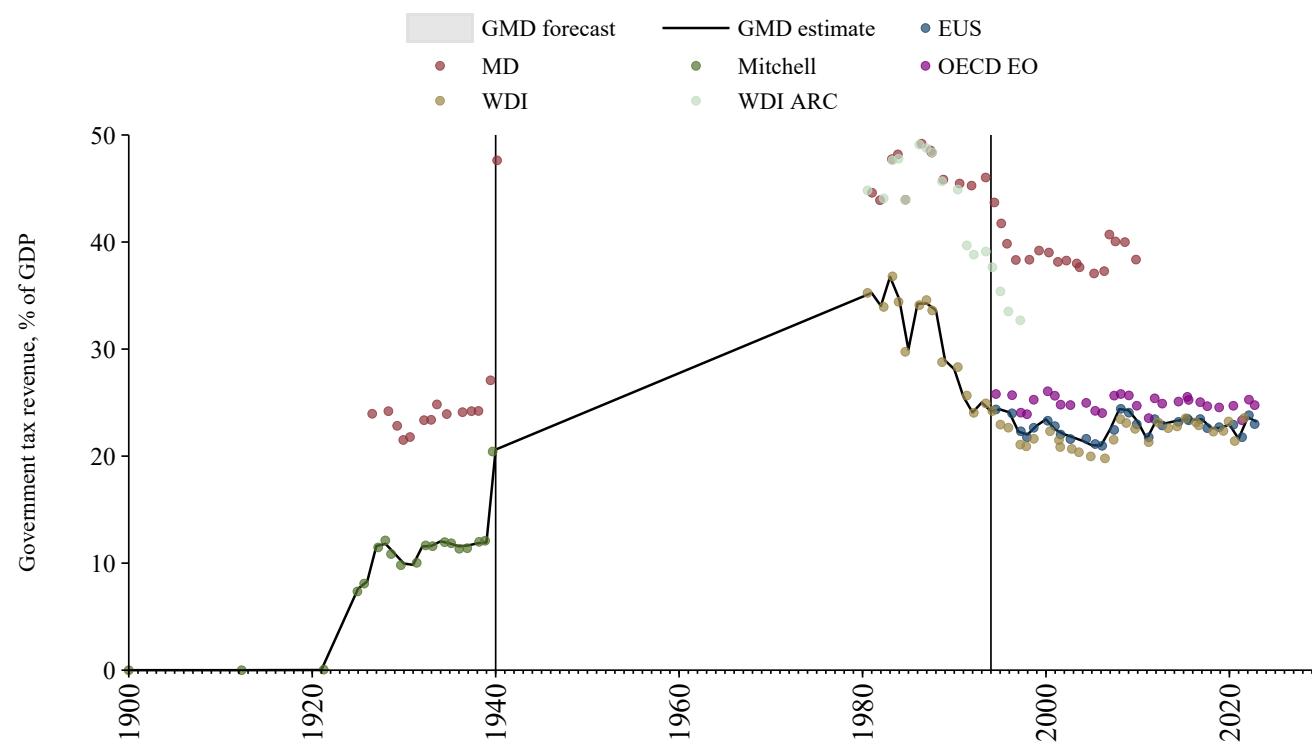
## Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2002 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



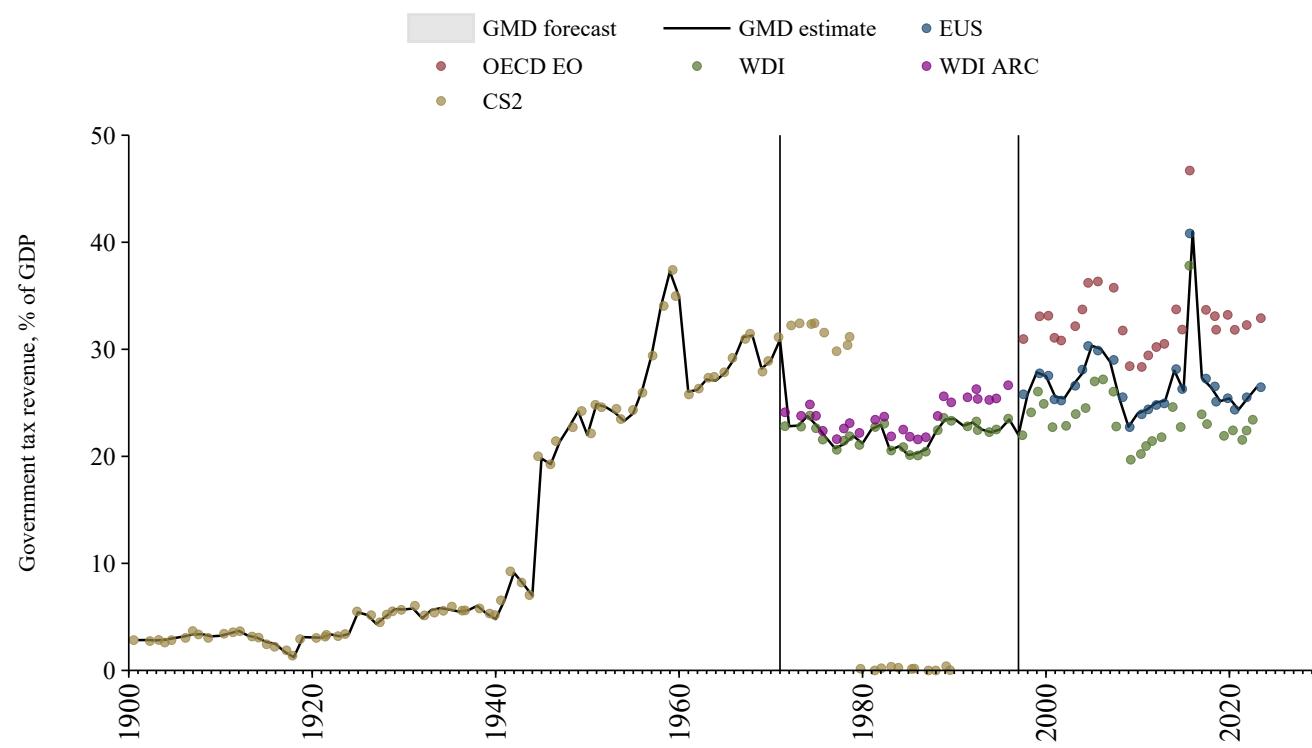
# Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1900 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941
World Bank (2024)	1941 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Eurostat (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



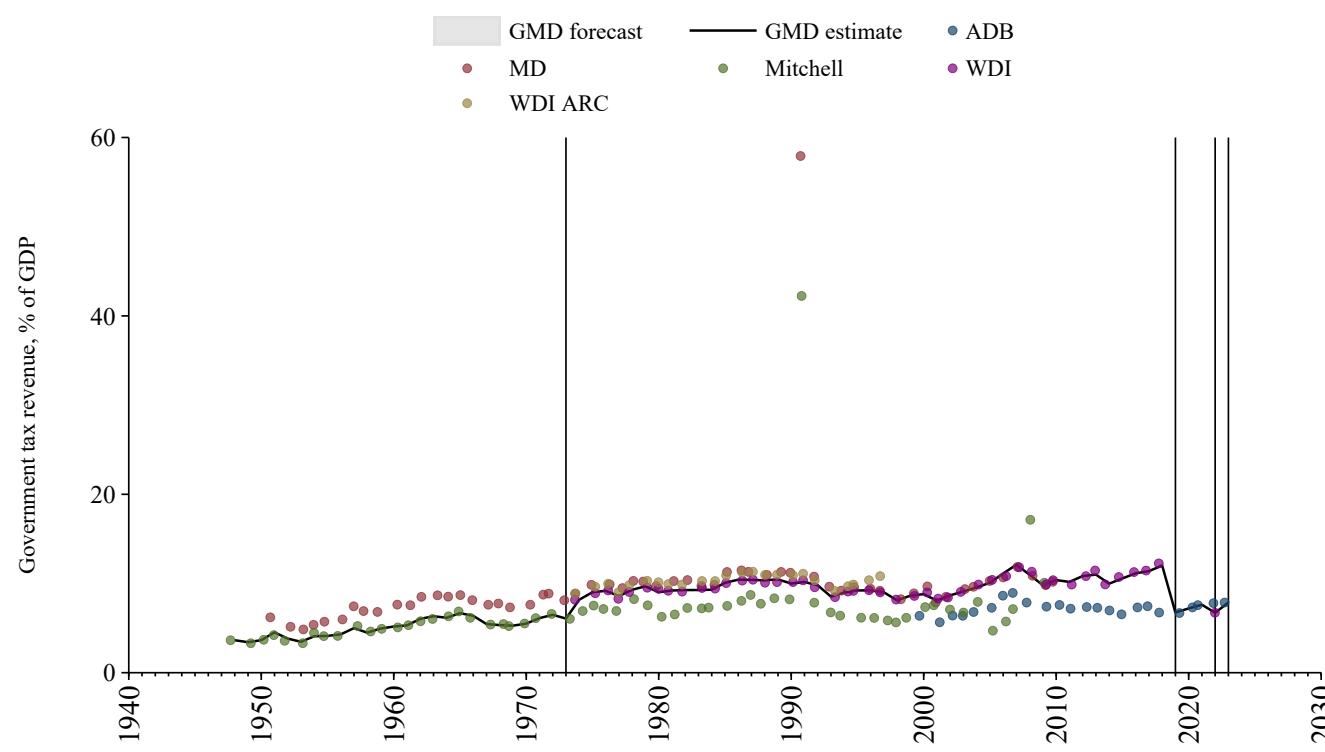
## Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1901 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
Eurostat (2024)	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



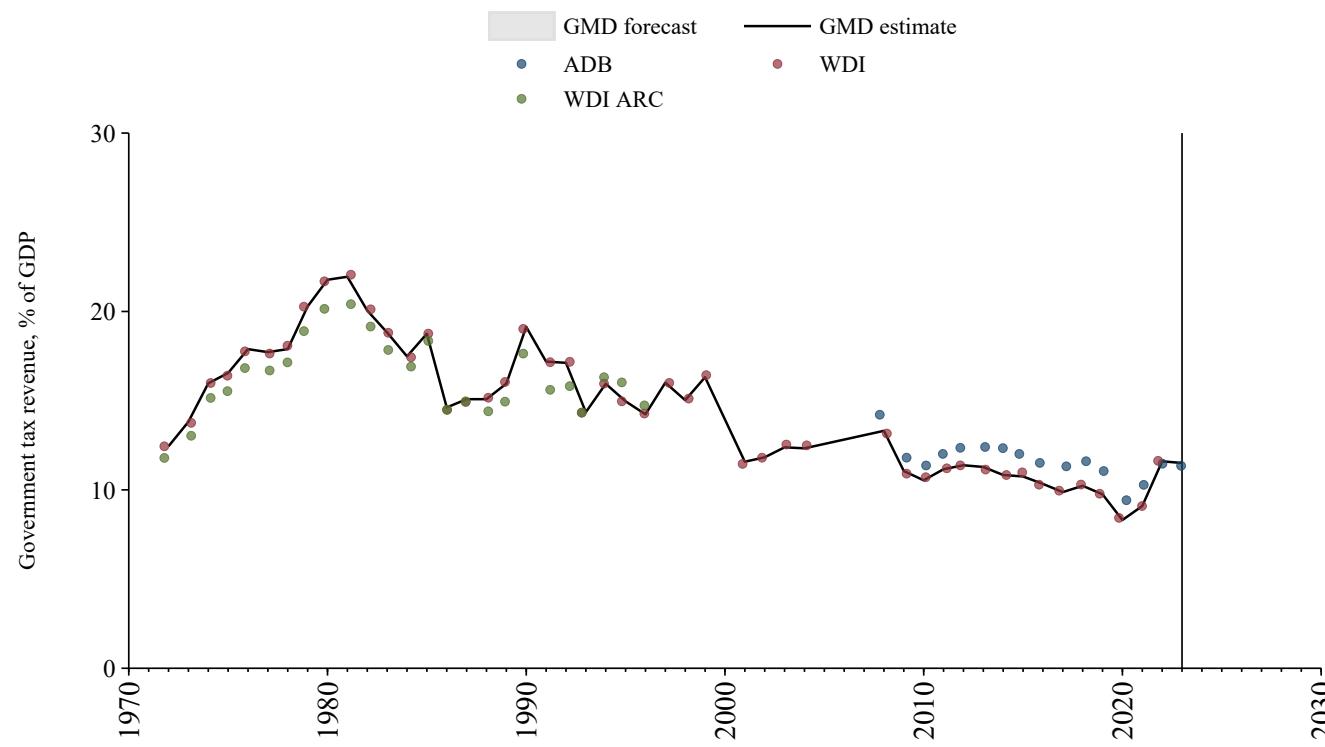
## India

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974
World Bank (2024)	1974 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2019 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022
World Bank (2024)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



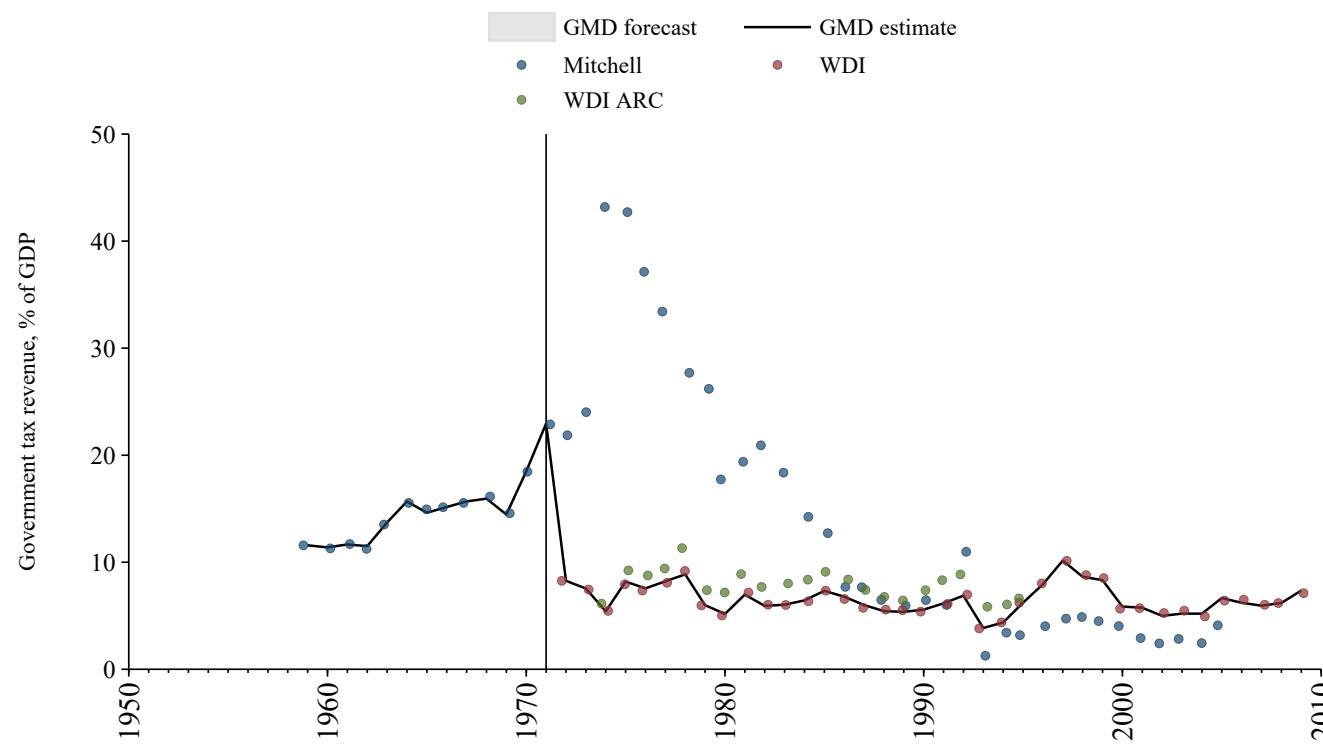
## Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1972 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



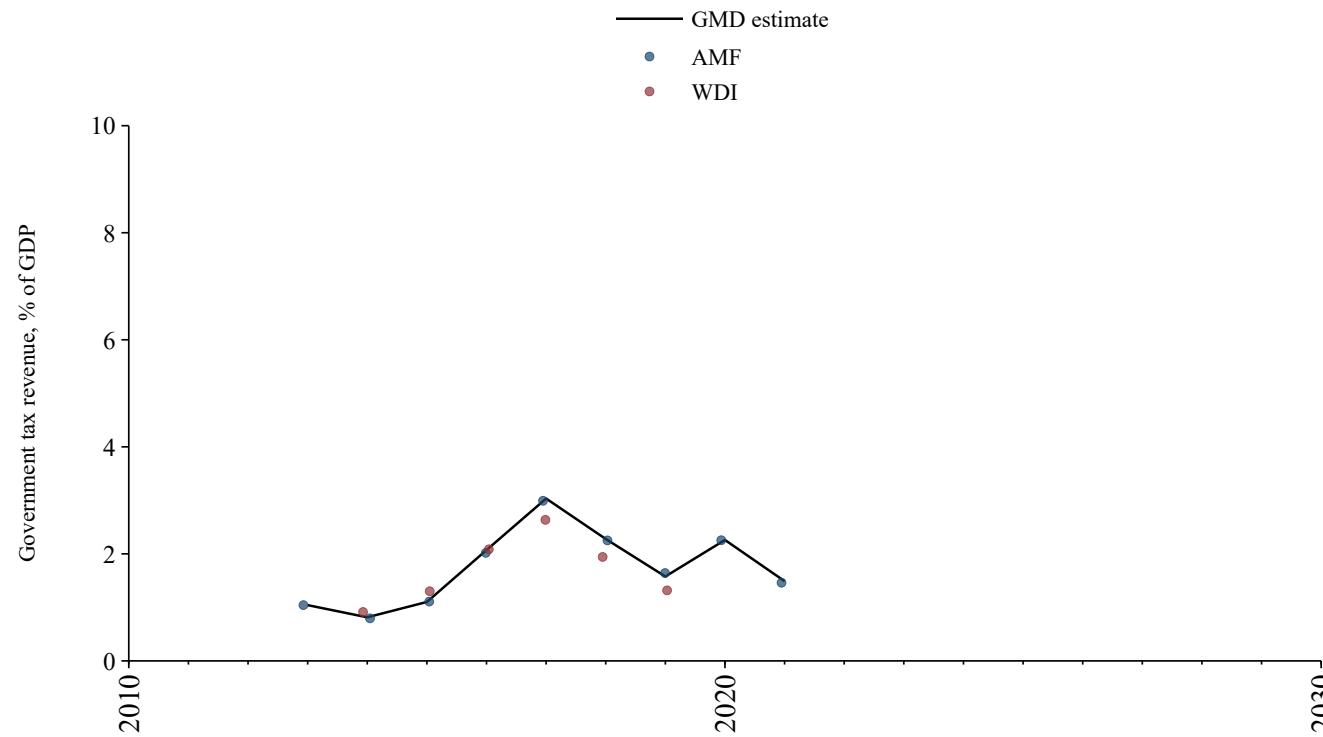
# Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1959 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1972 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010



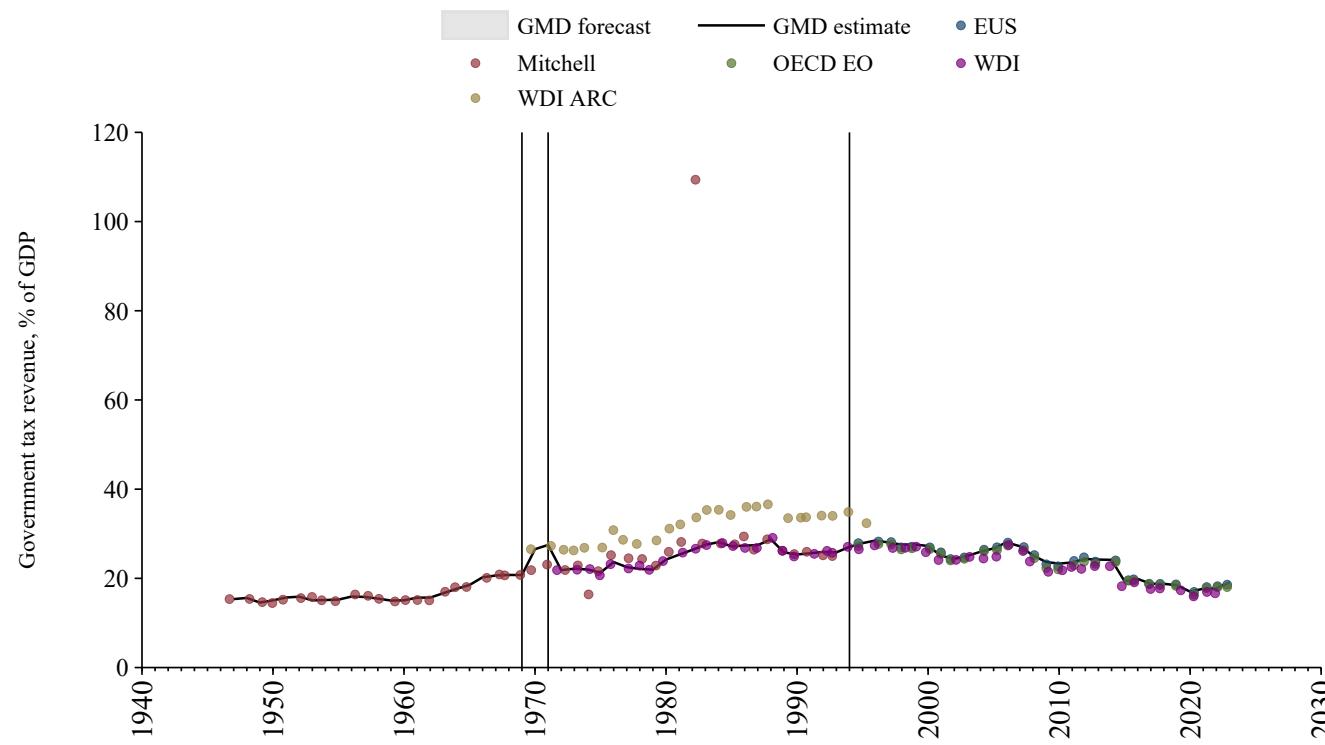
# Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Arab Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



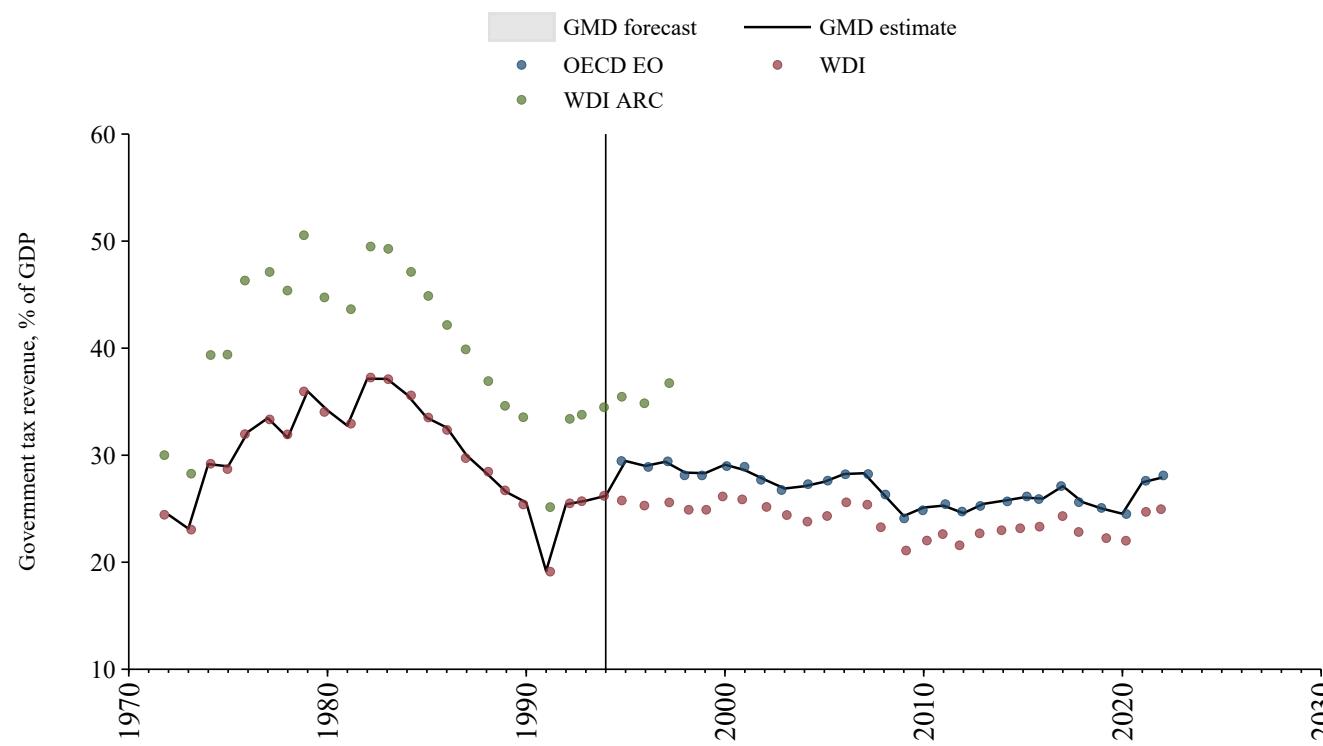
## Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Eurostat (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



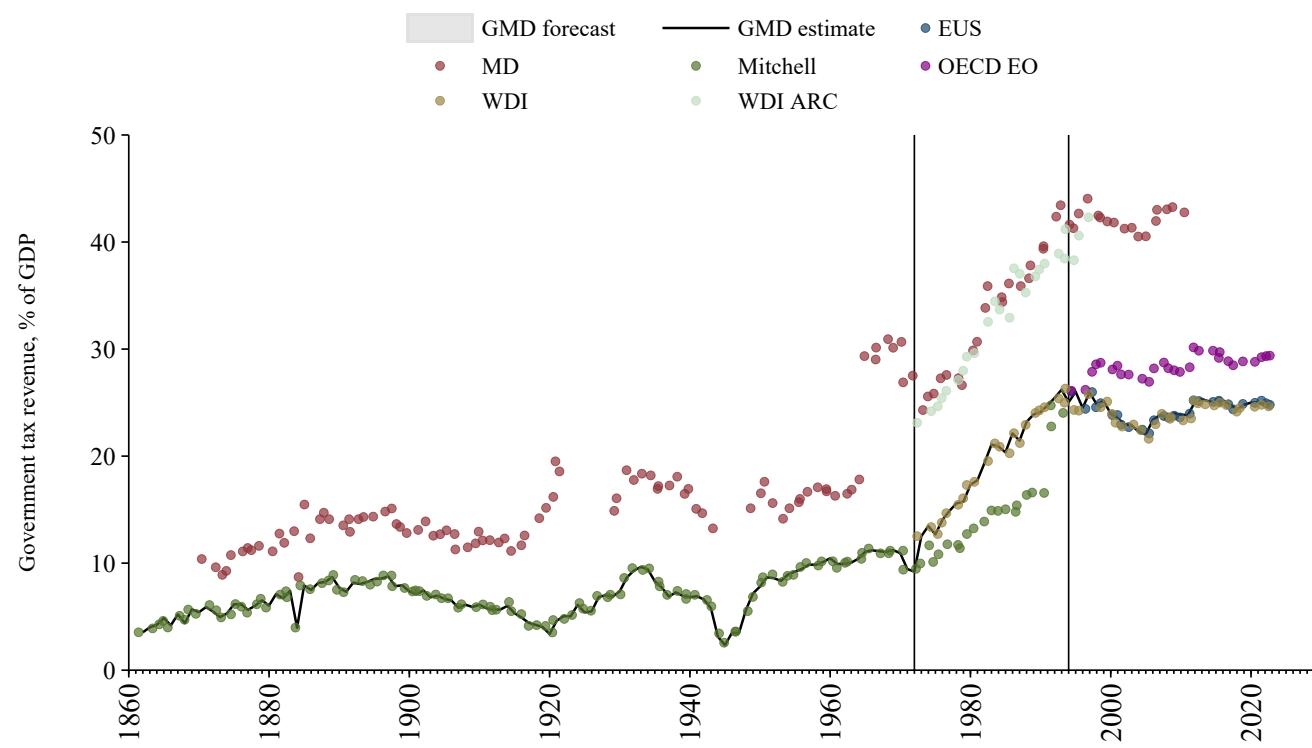
# Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	1995 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



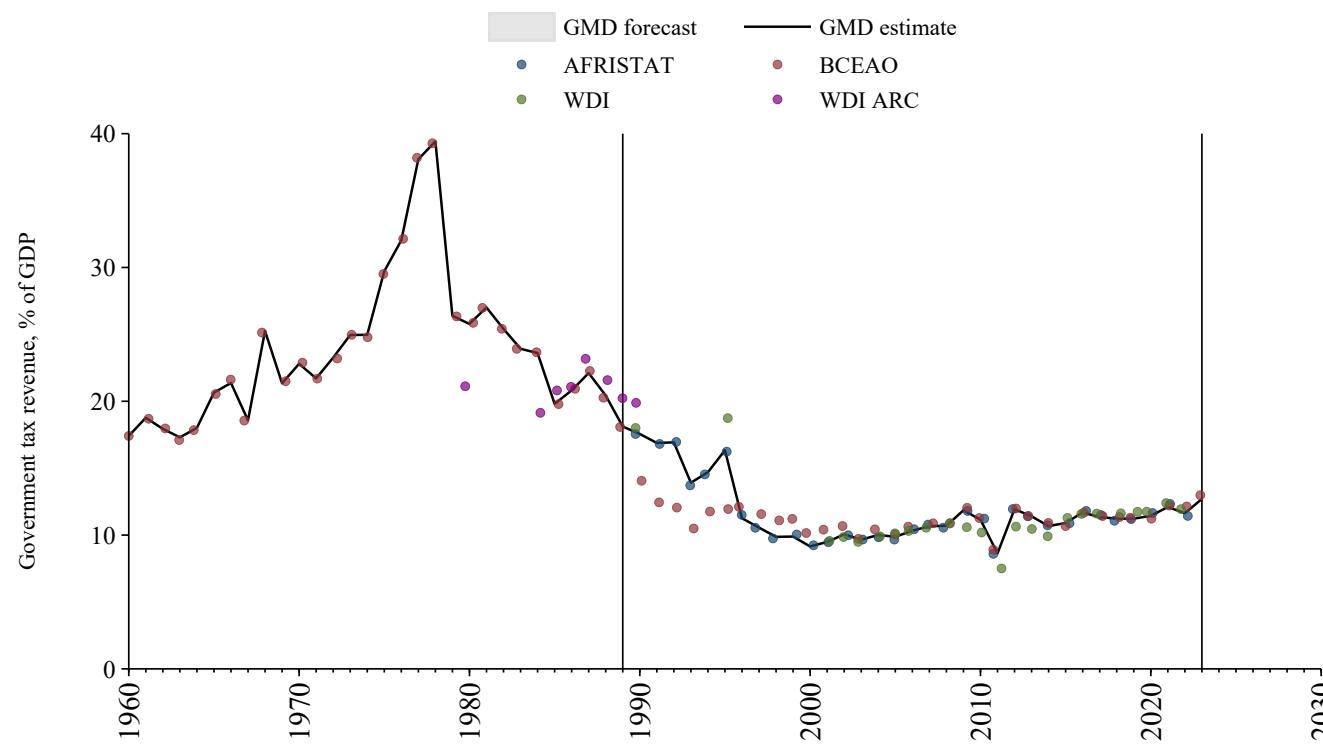
# Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1862 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973
World Bank (2024)	1973 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Eurostat (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



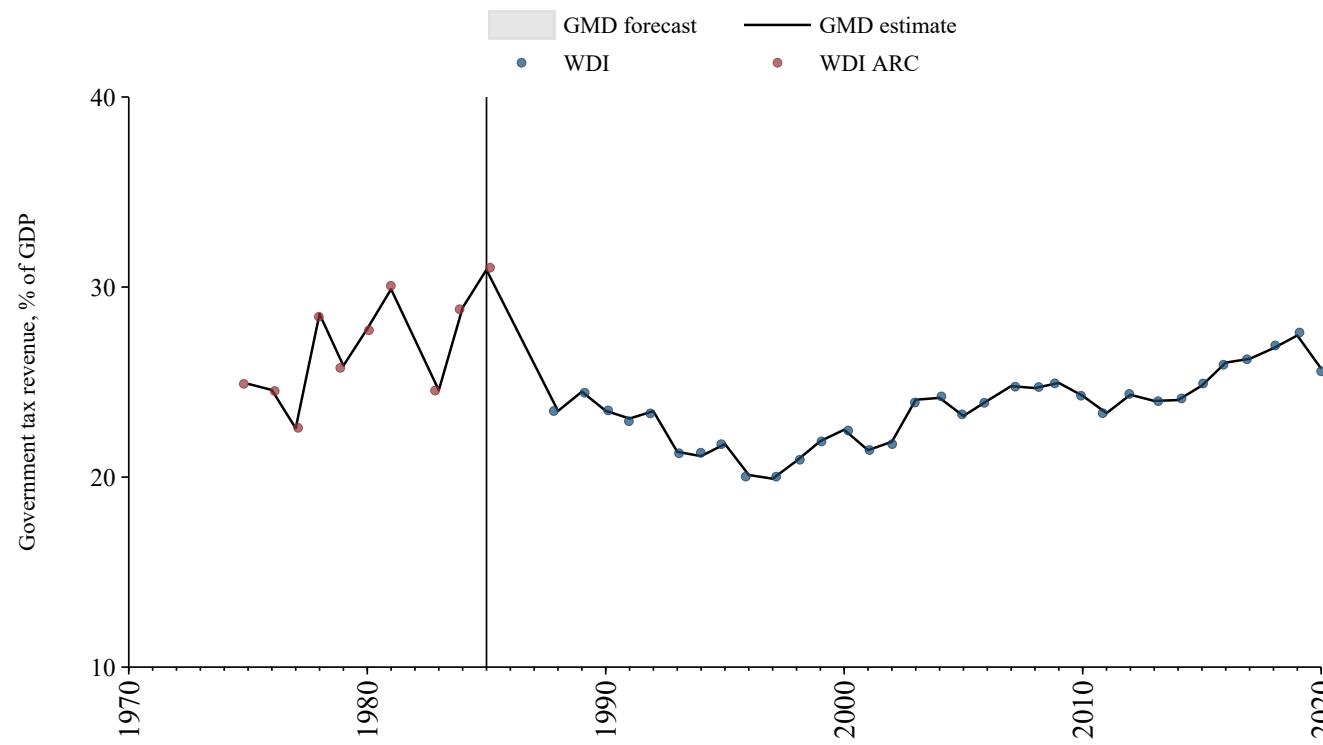
## Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



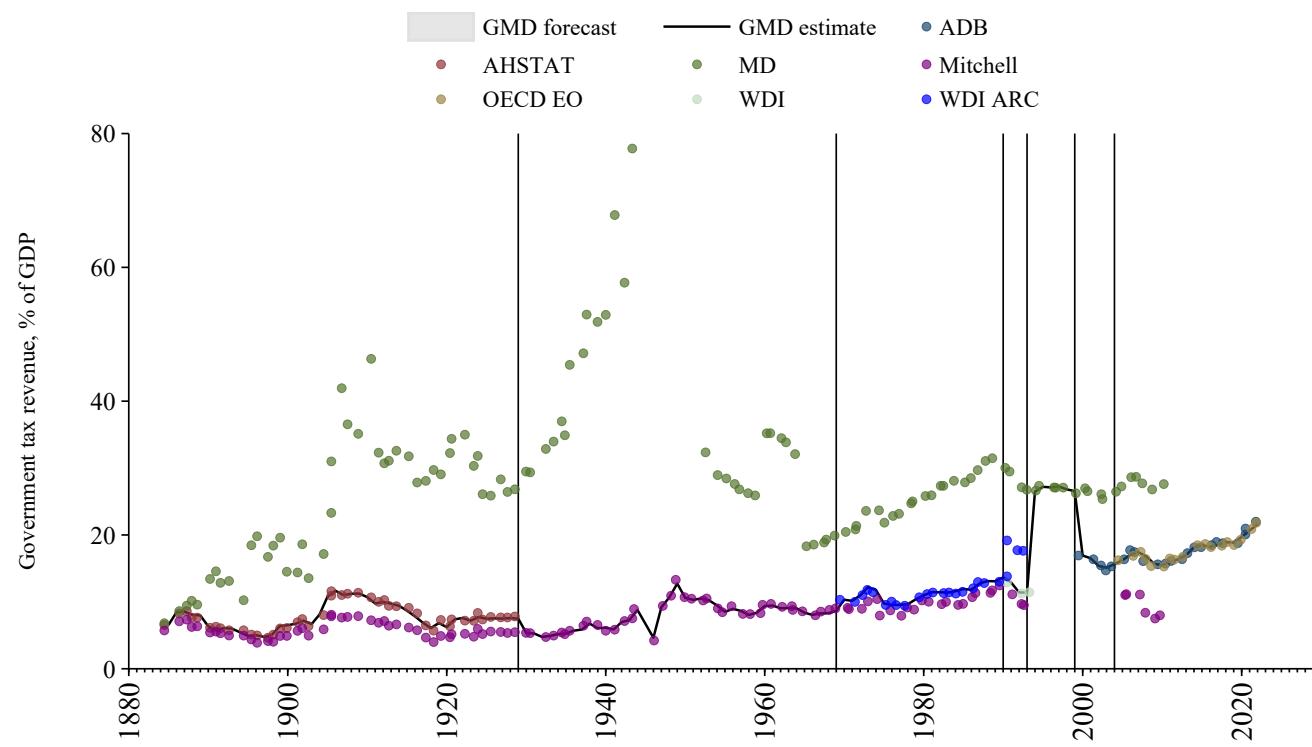
## Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1975 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1986 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



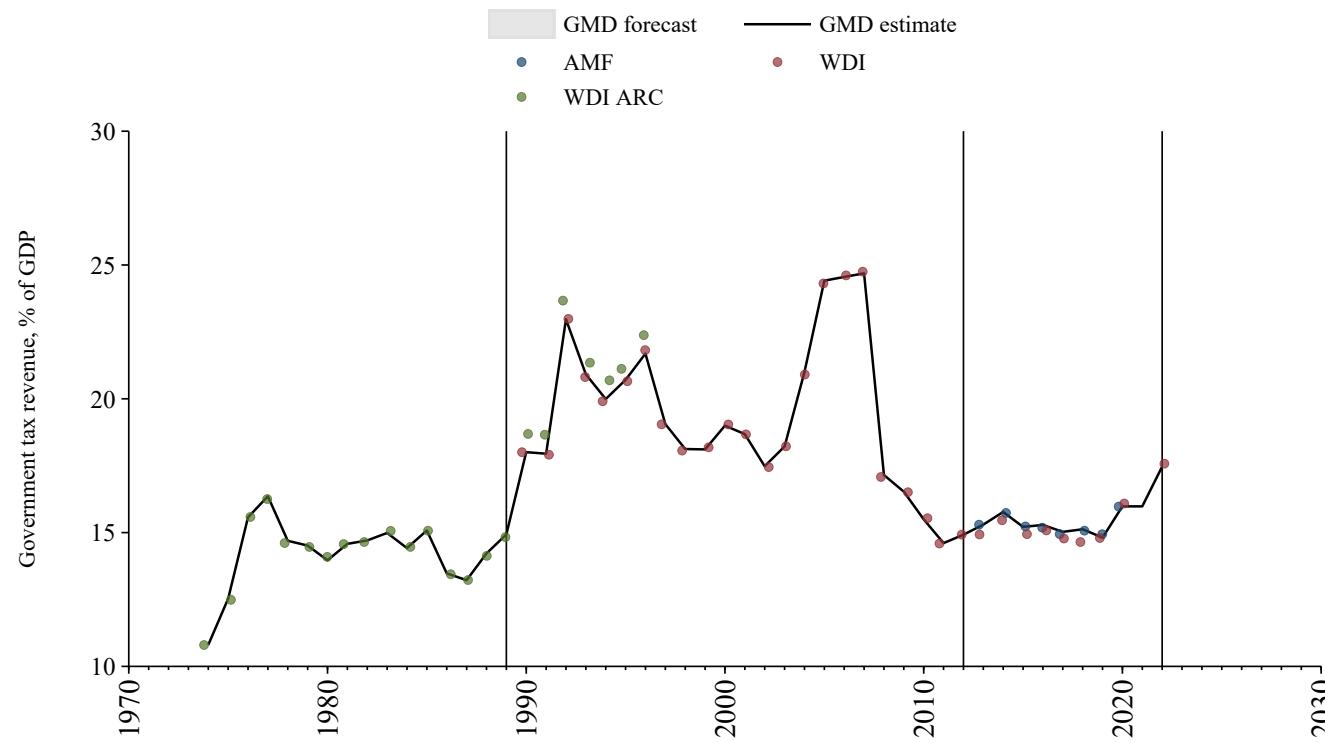
# Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1885 - 1929	Spliced using overlapping data in 1930
Mitchell (2013)	1930 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1994 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



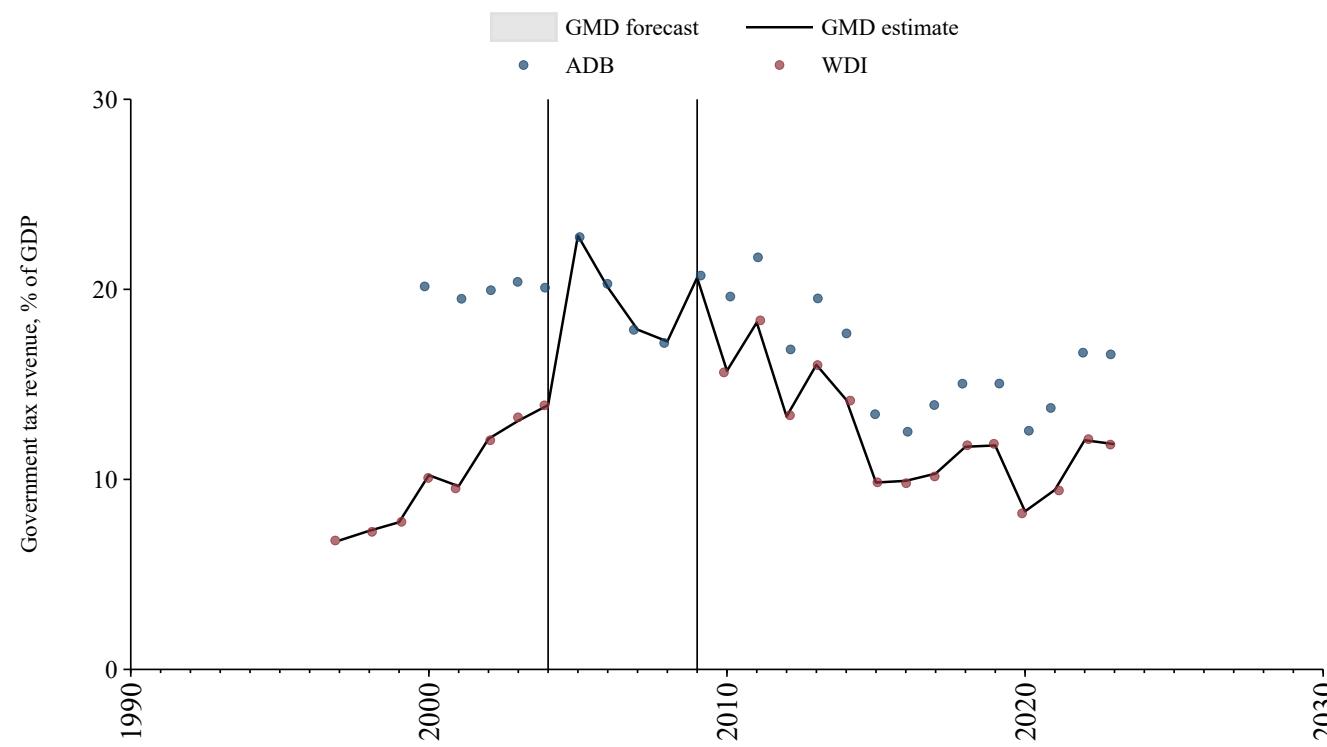
## Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1974 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023



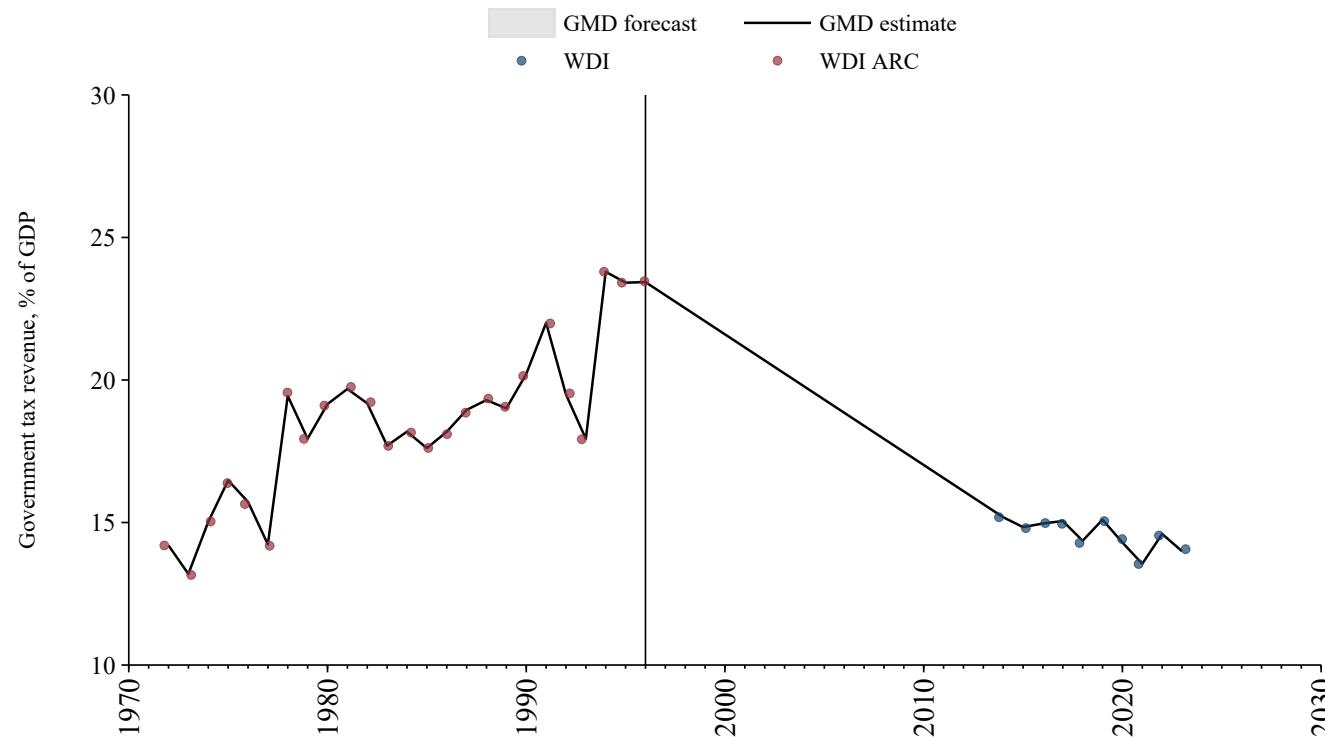
## Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1997 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2005 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



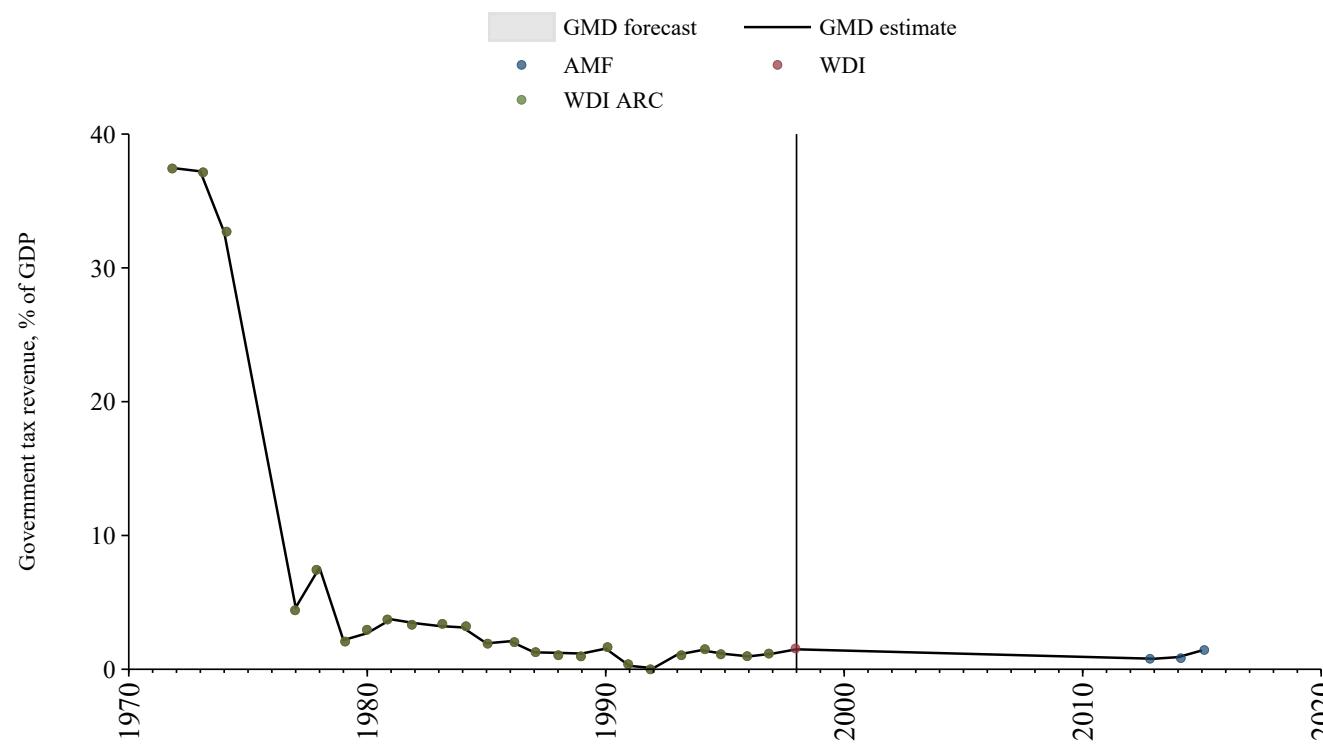
## Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1972 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1997 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



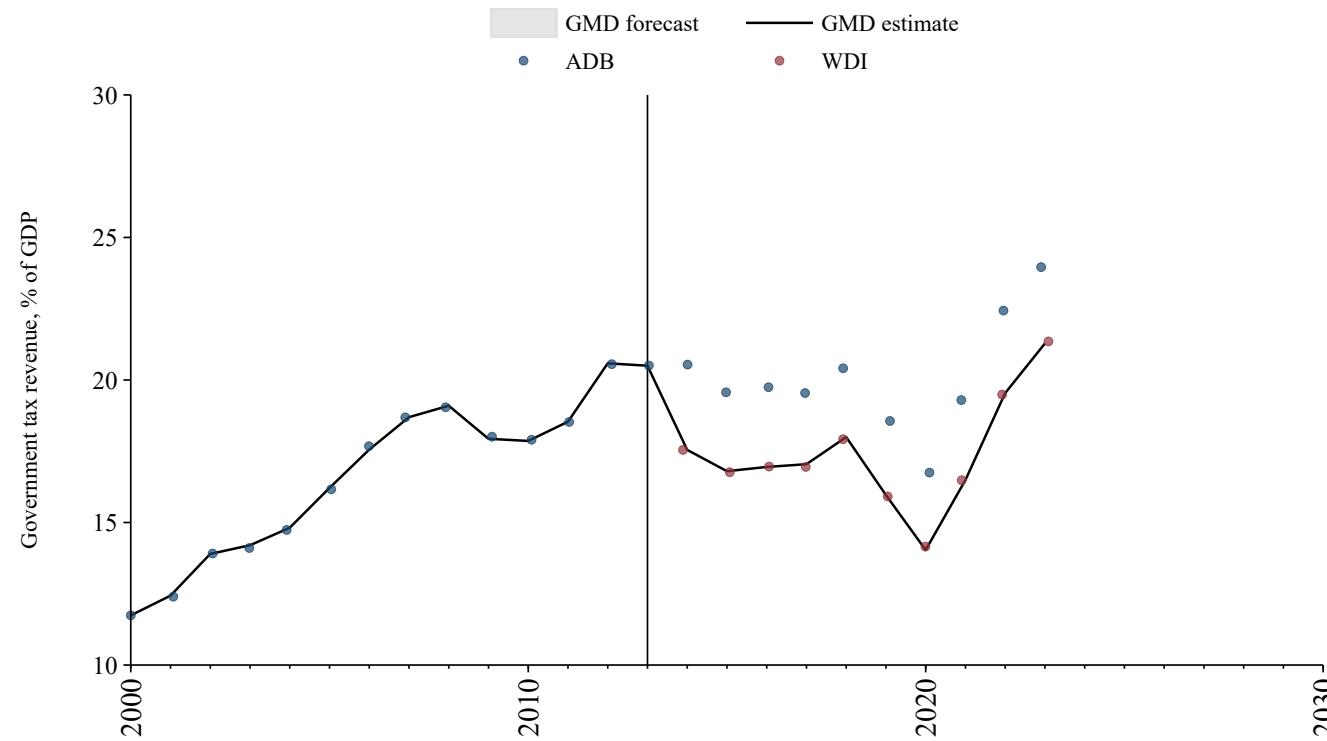
# Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1972 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
<a href="#">Arab Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1999 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016



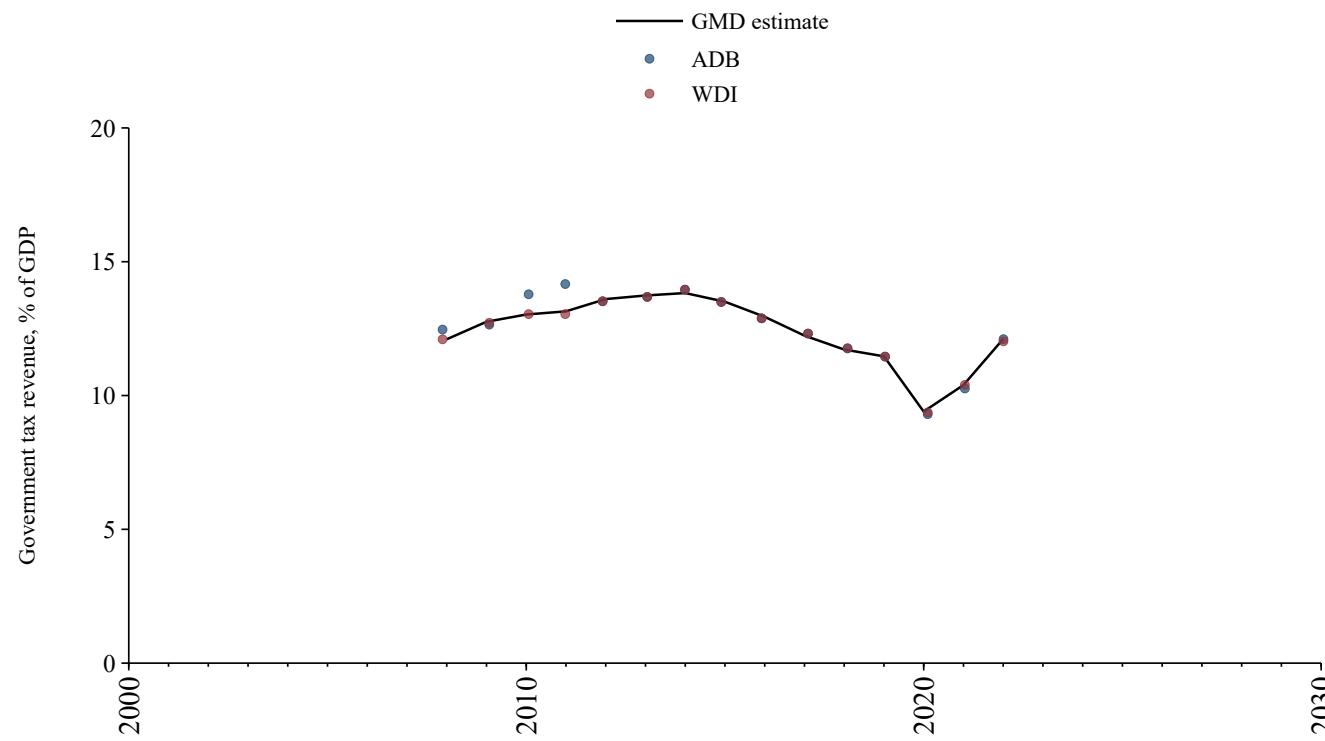
## Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014
World Bank (2024)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



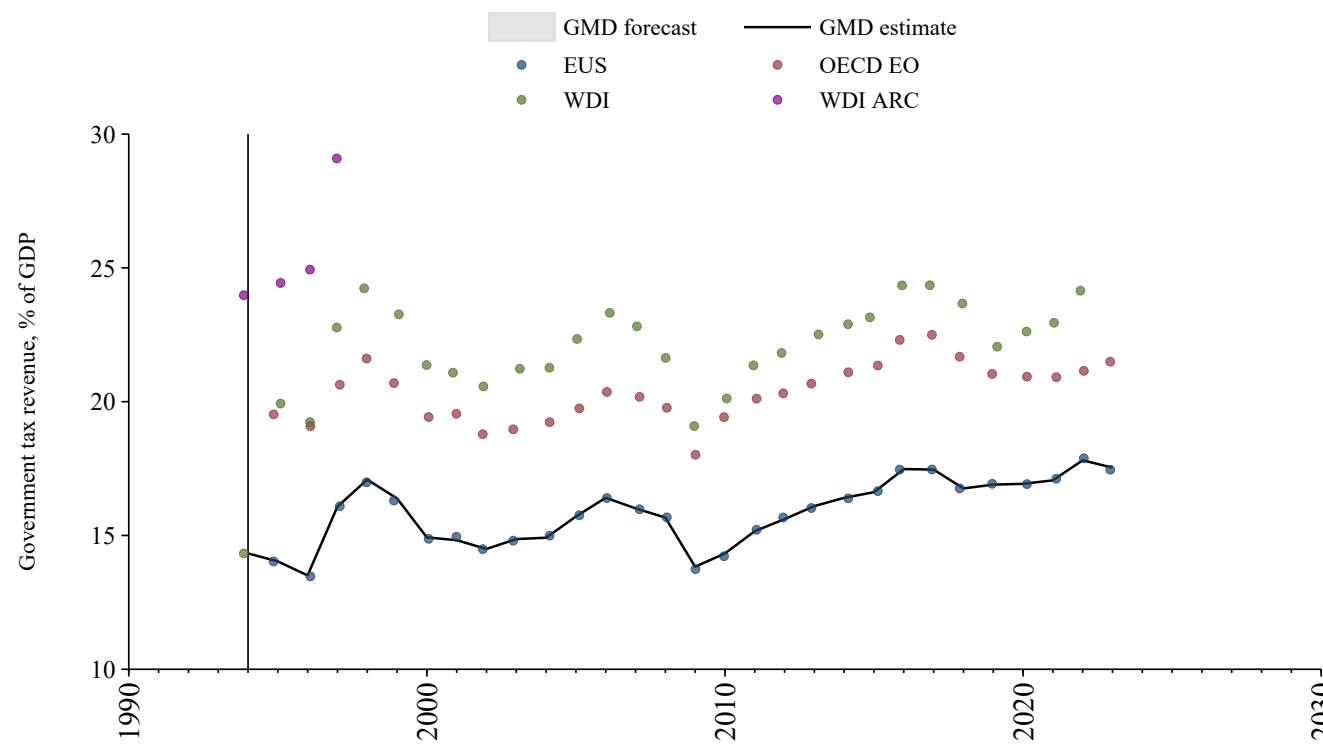
## Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2008 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



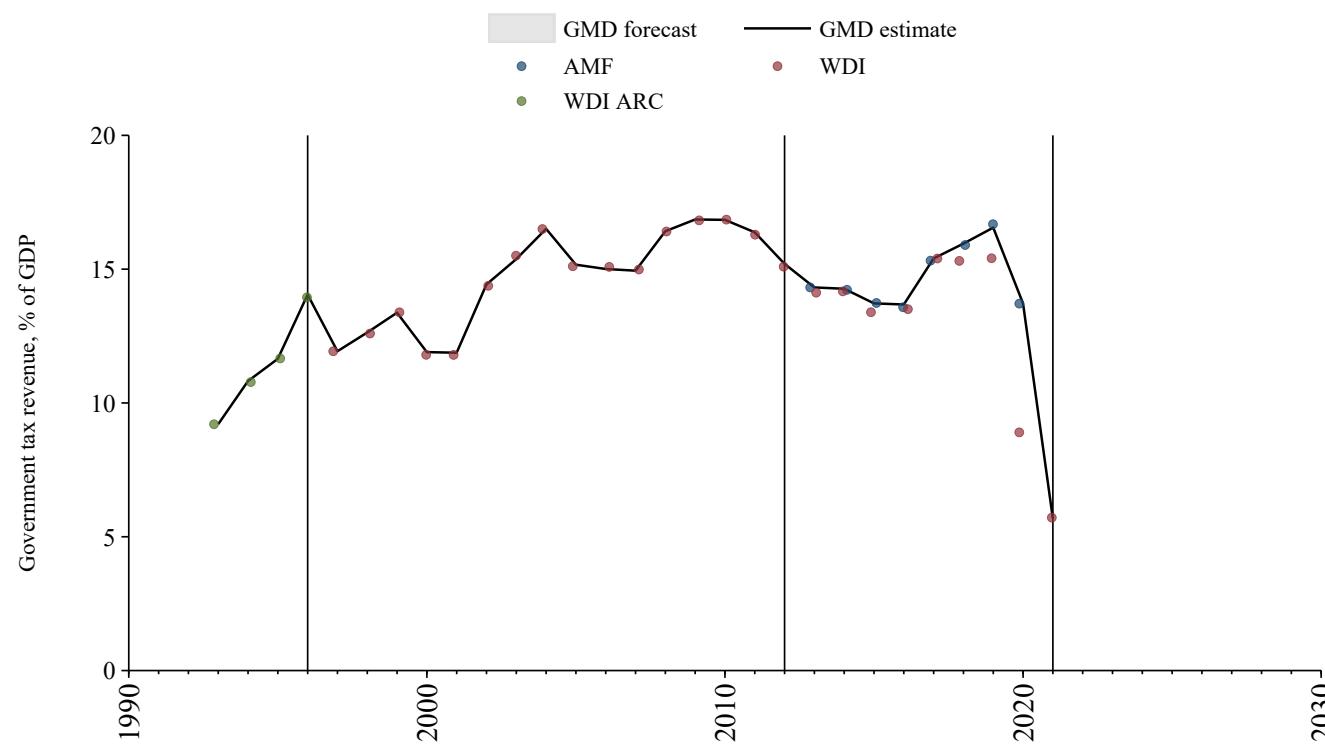
# Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Eurostat (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



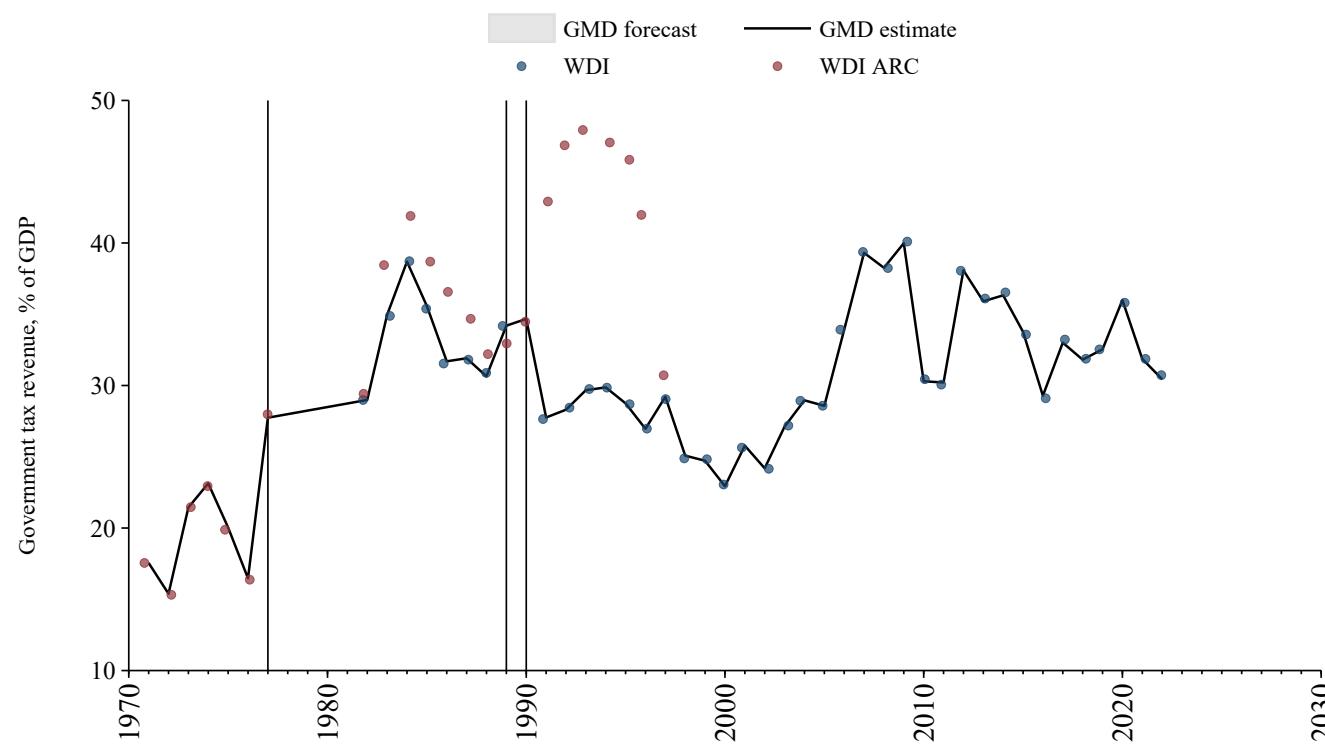
## Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1993 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
World Bank (2024)	1997 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022



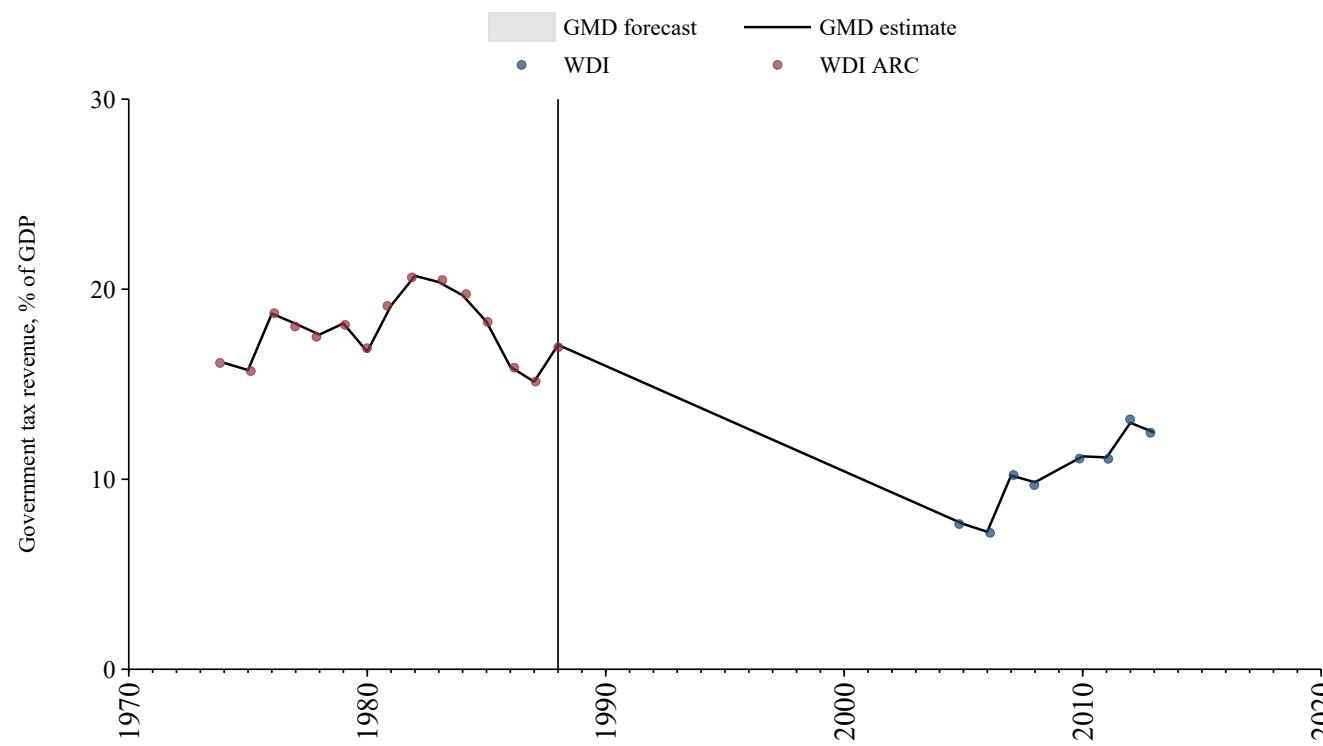
## Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978
World Bank (2024)	1978 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



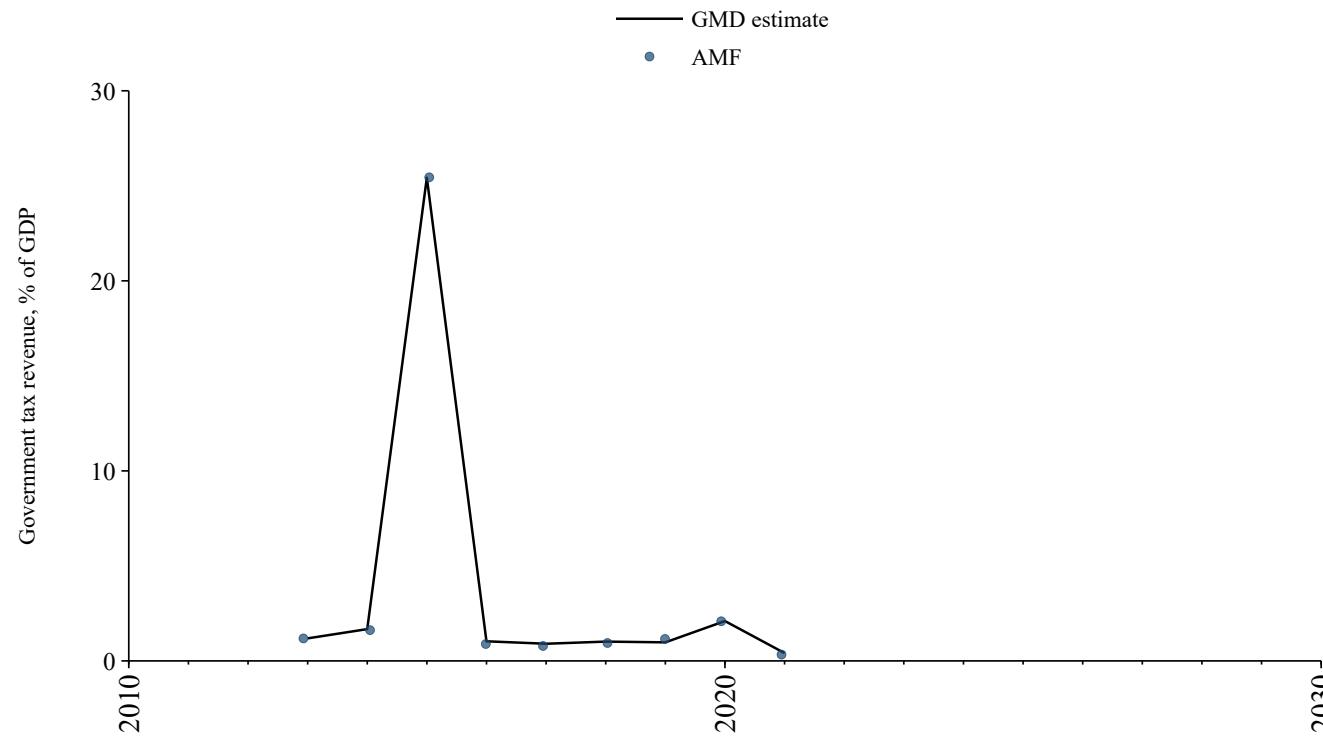
# Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1974 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1989 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014



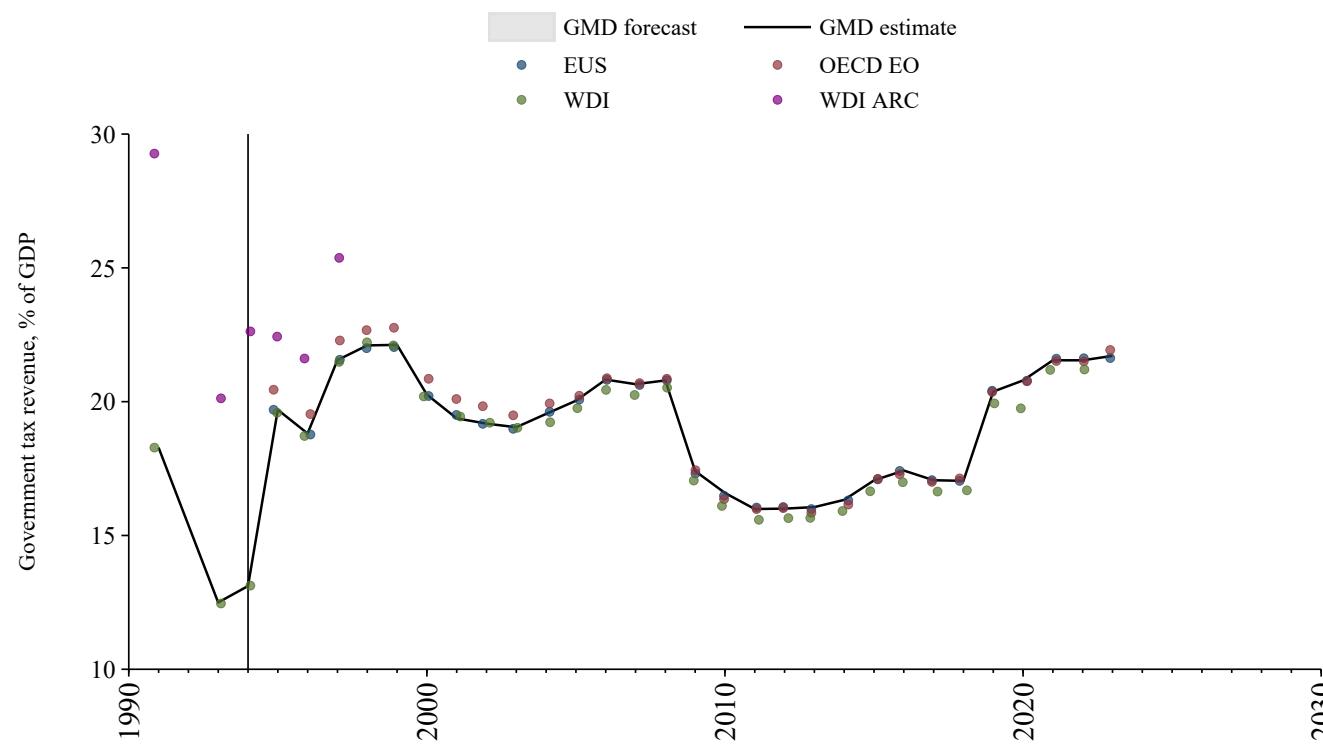
# Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Arab Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



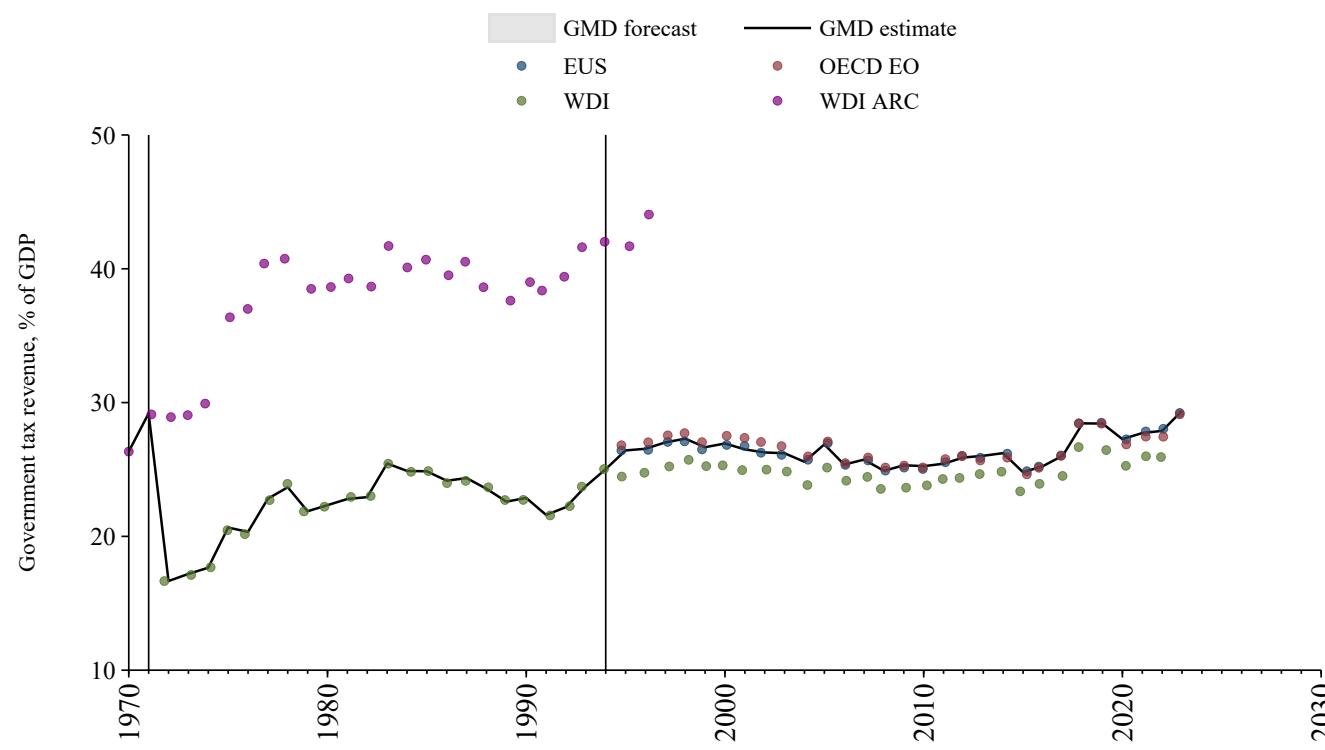
# Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Eurostat (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



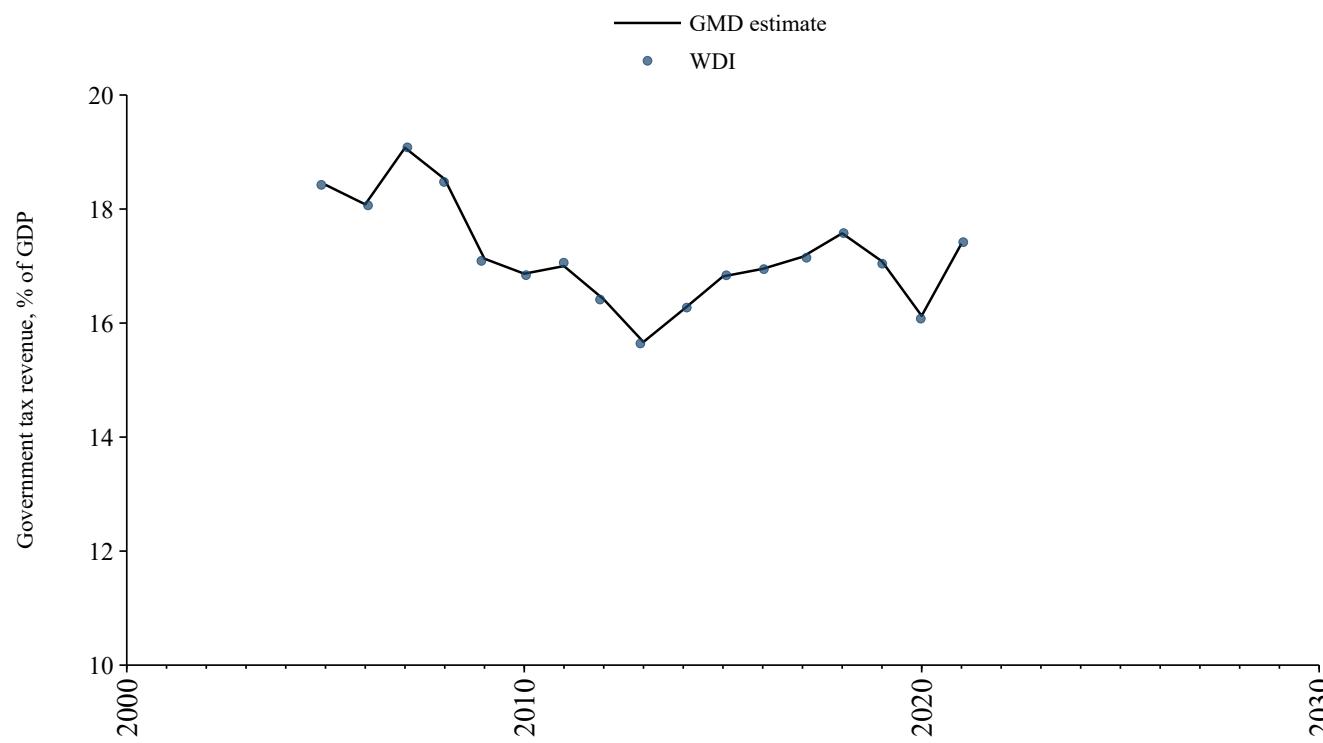
# Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Eurostat (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



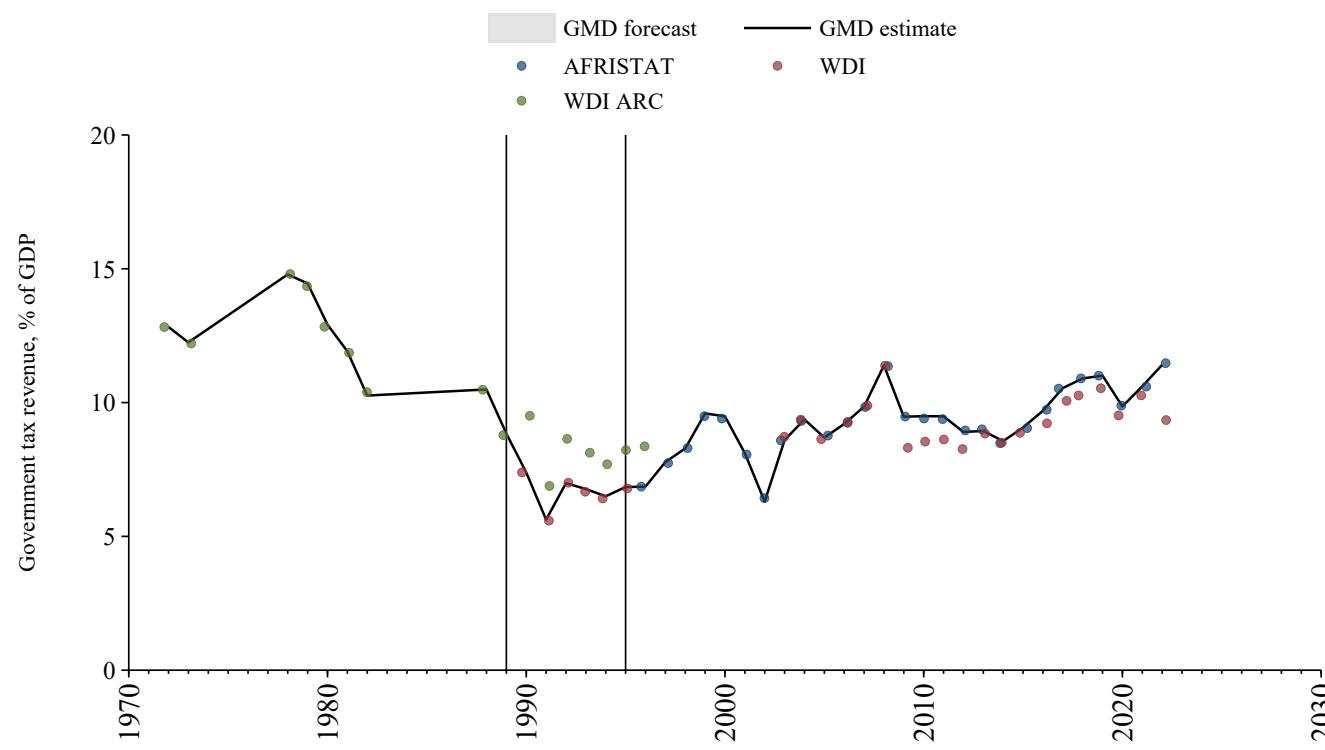
## Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2005 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



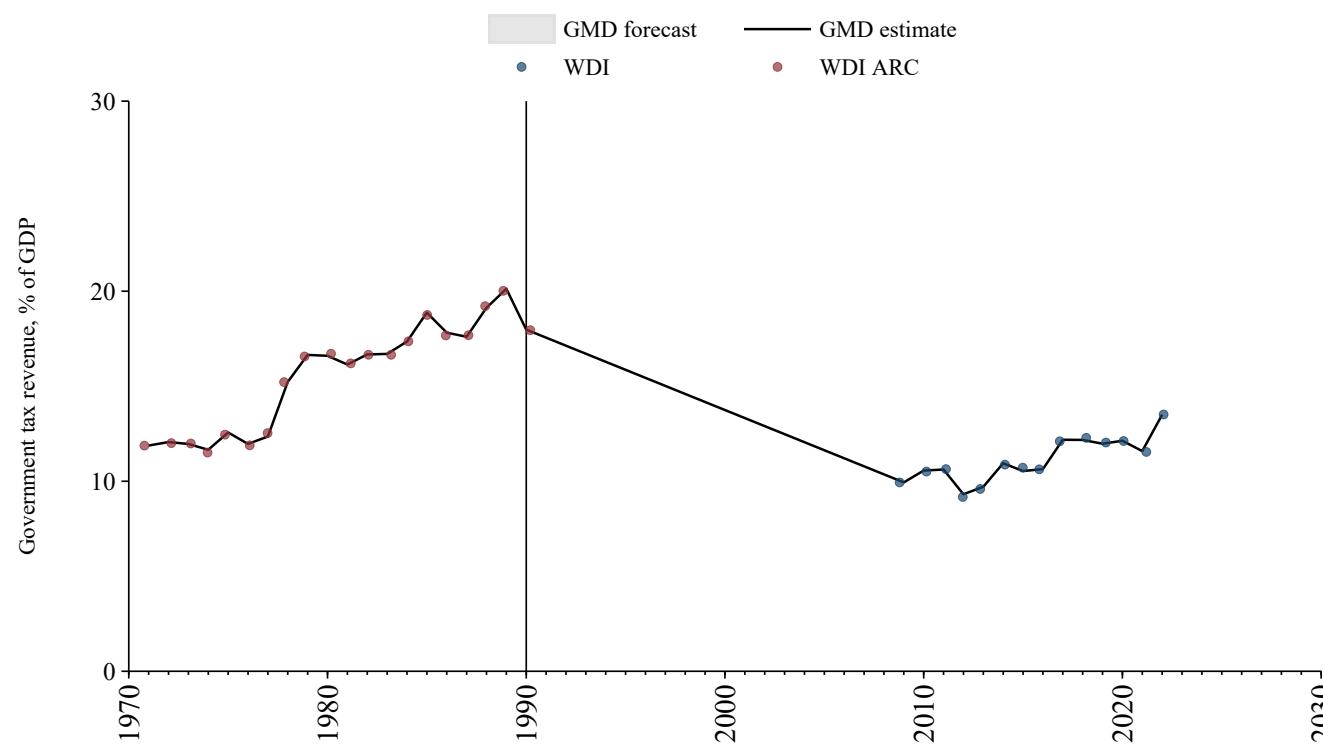
## Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
African Union (2024)	1996 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



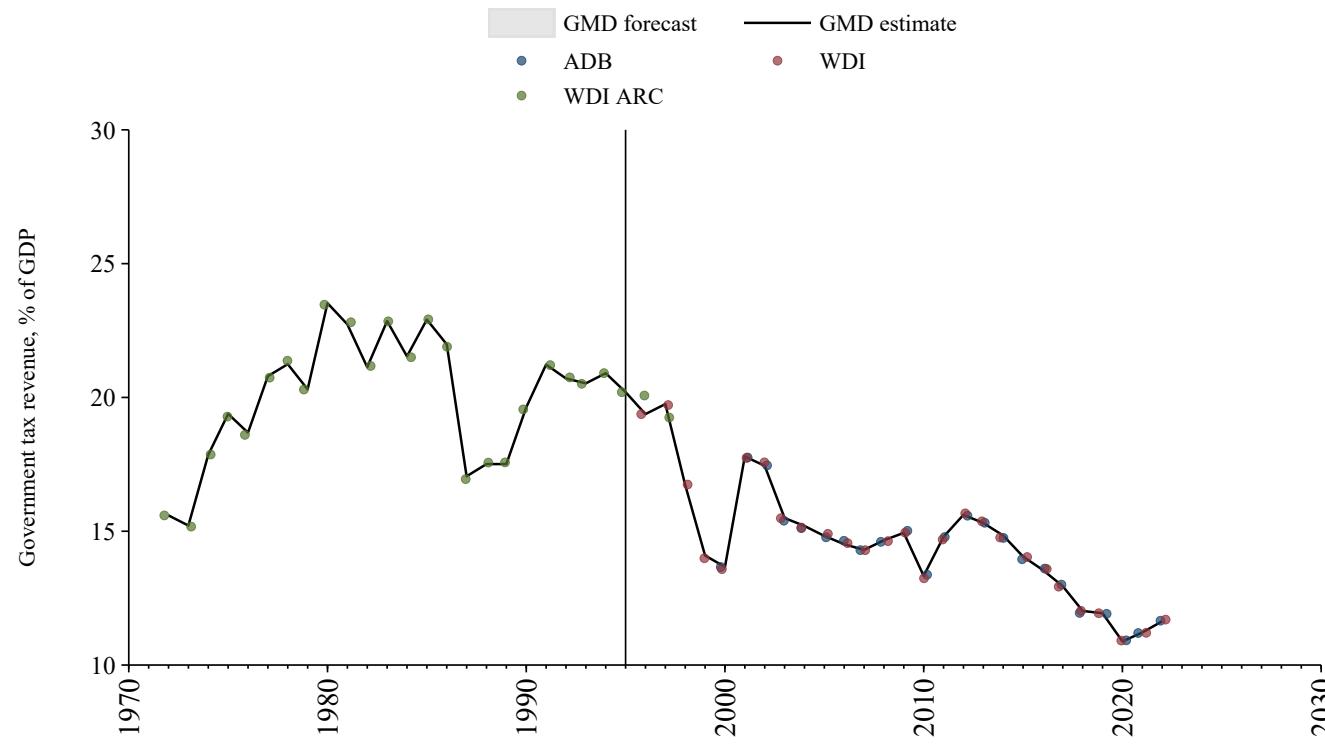
# Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1971 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1991 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



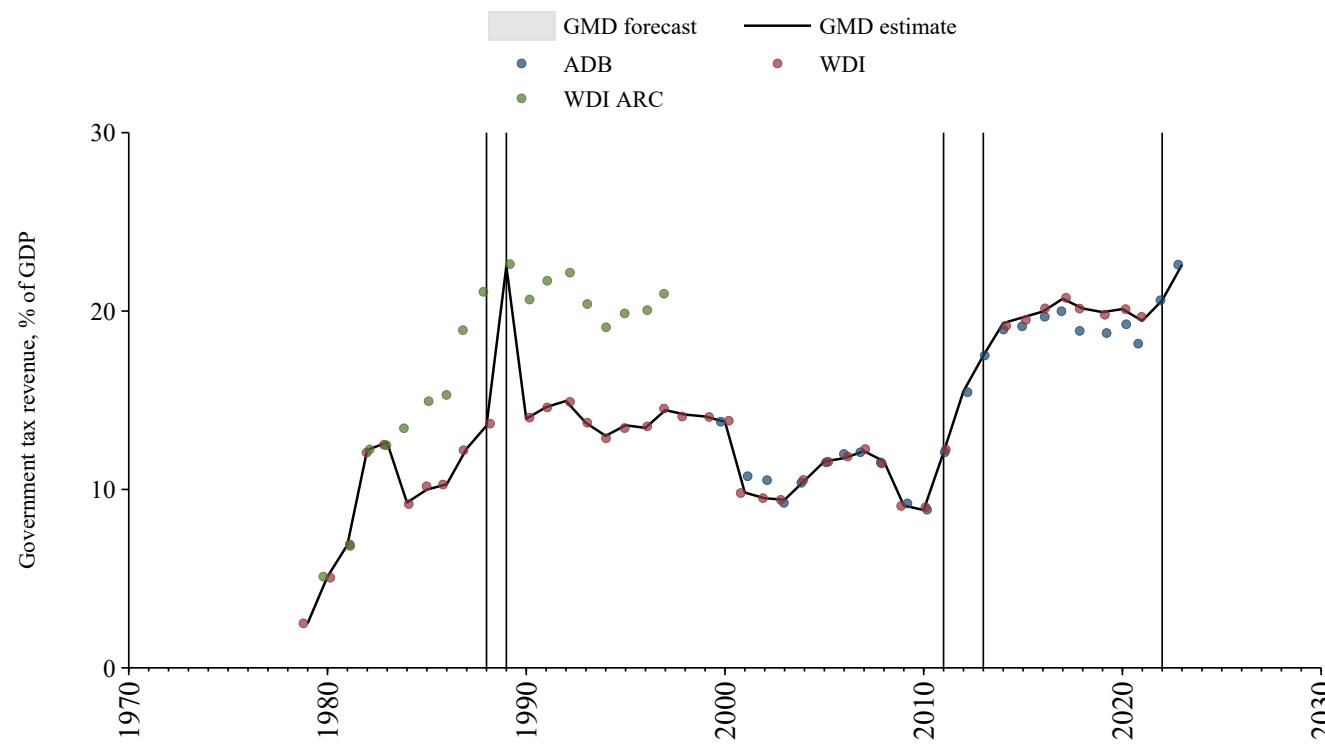
# Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1972 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1996 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



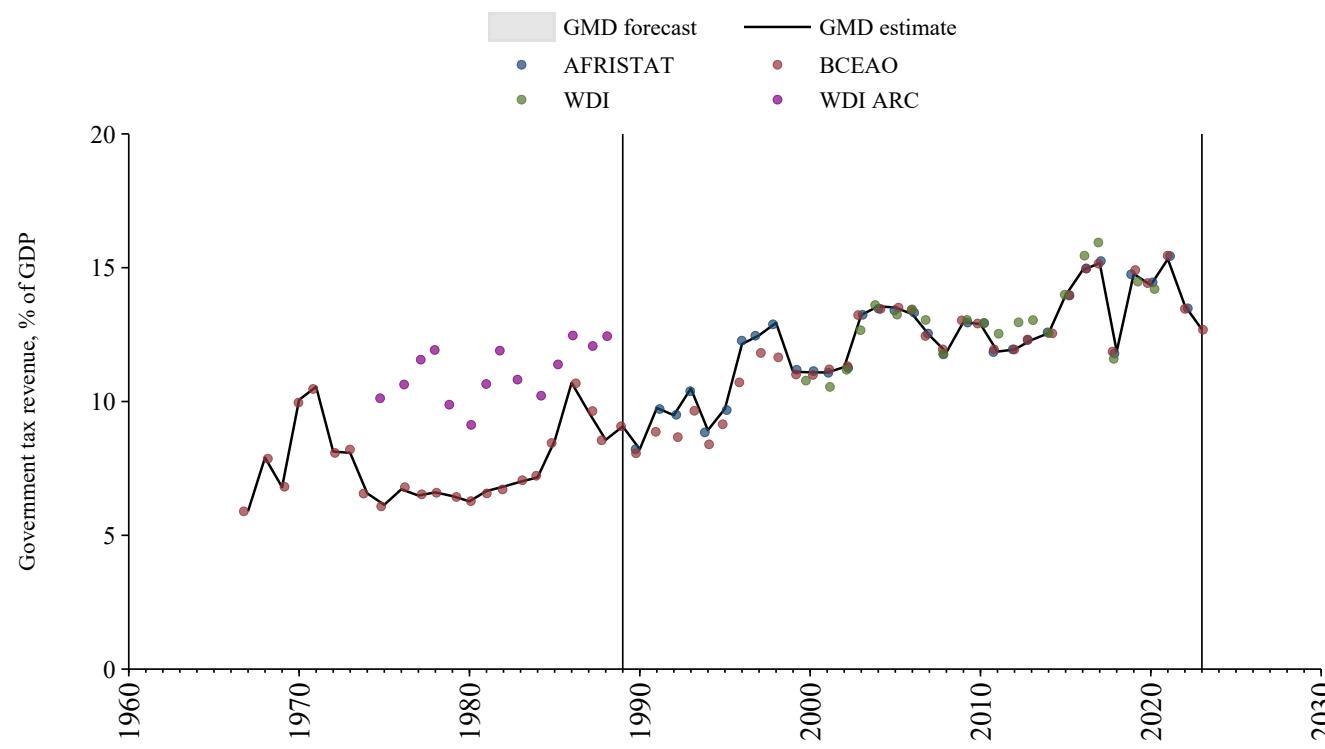
## Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1979 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2012 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014
World Bank (2024)	2014 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



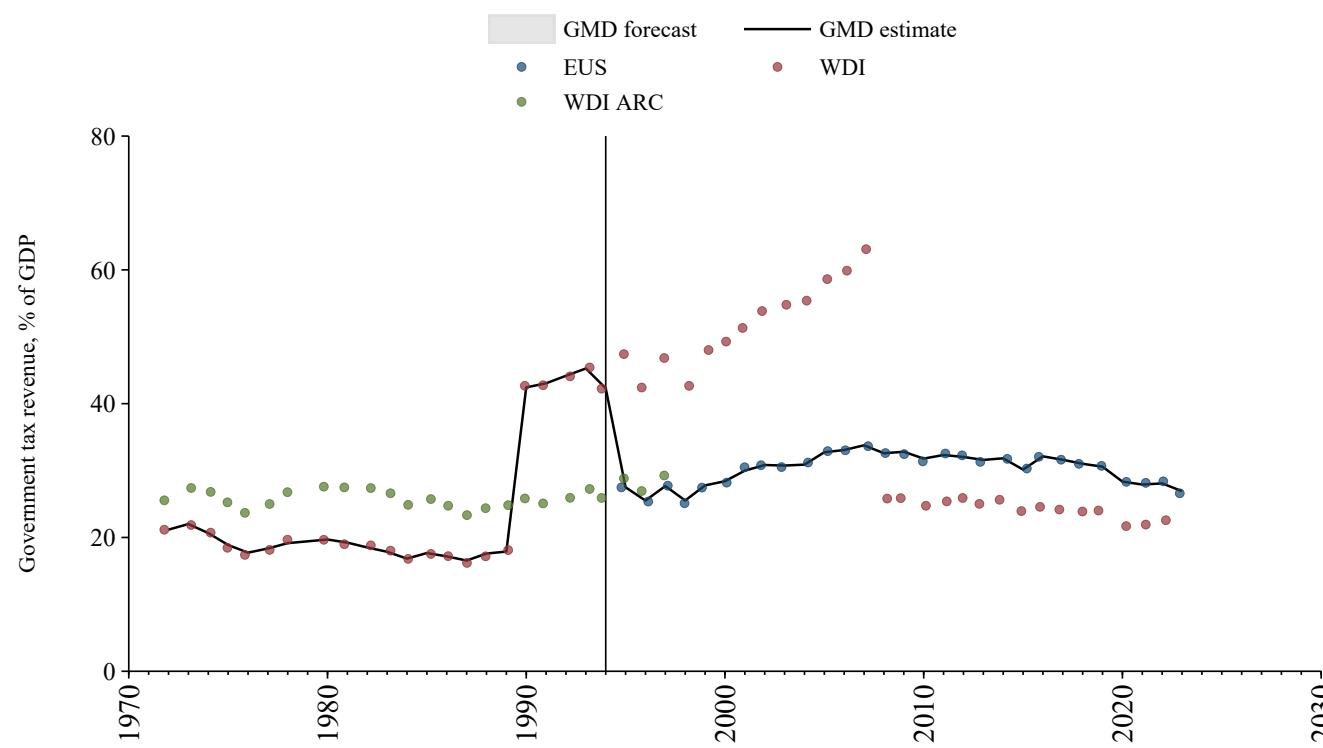
## Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1967 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



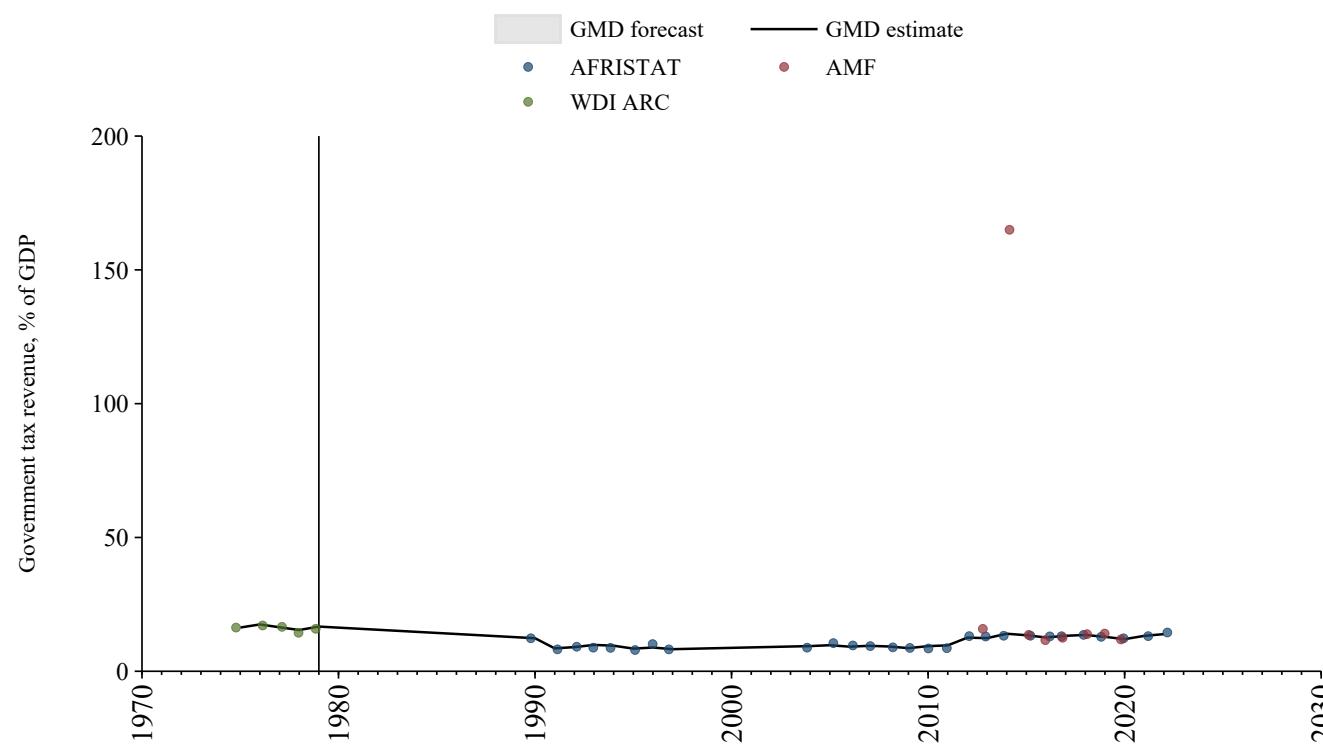
## Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Eurostat (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



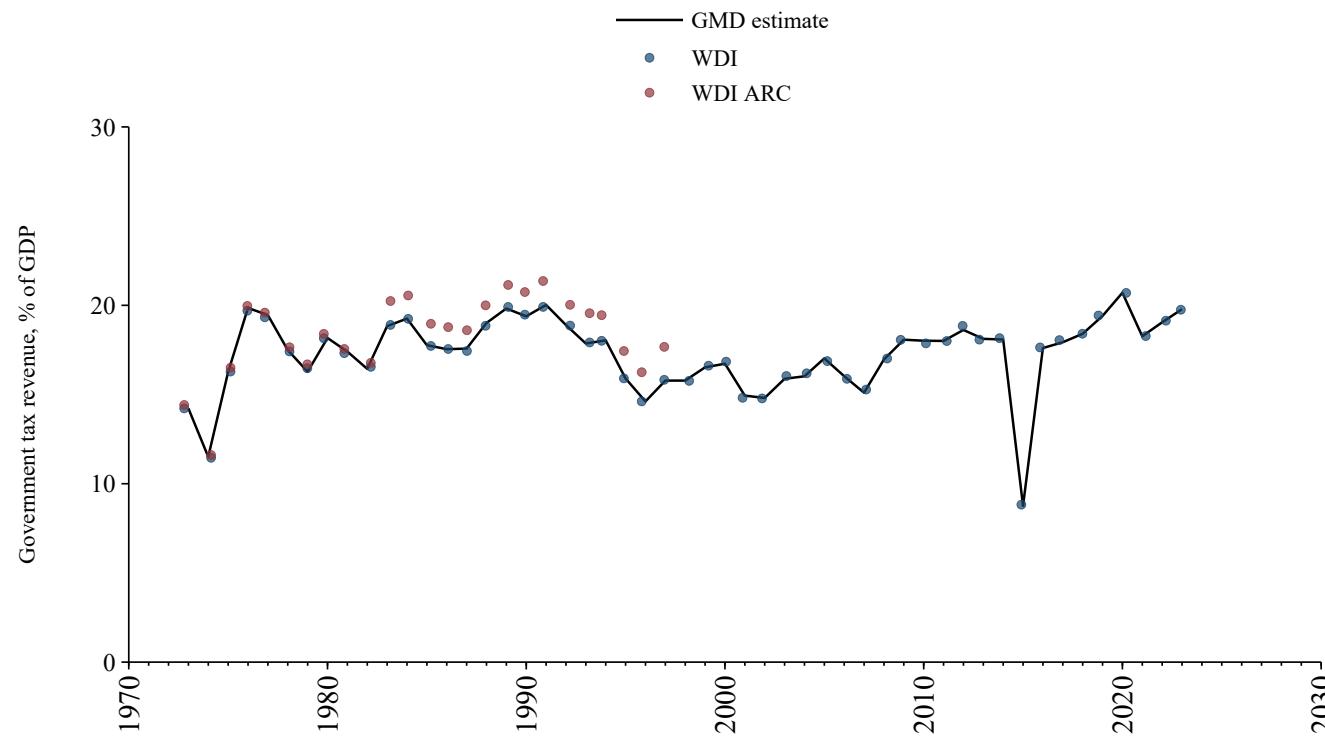
## Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
<a href="#">African Union (2024)</a>	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



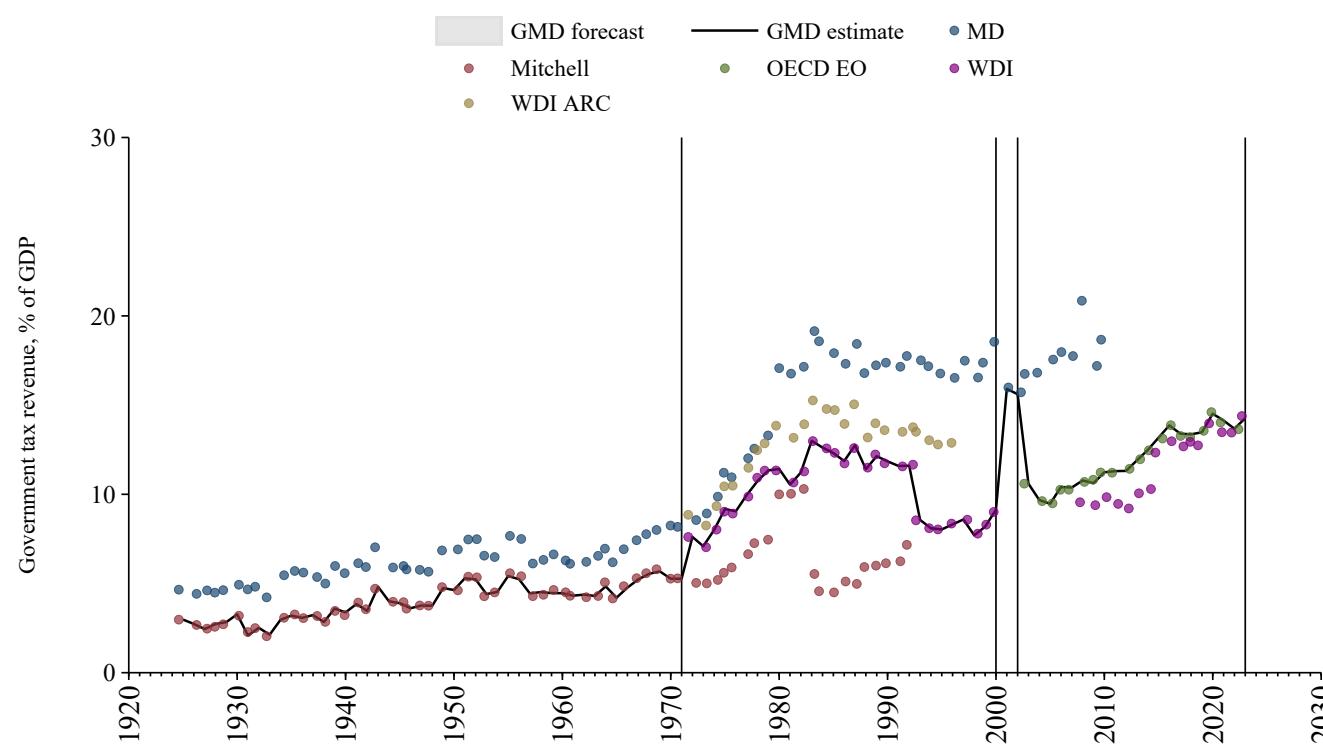
# Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1973 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



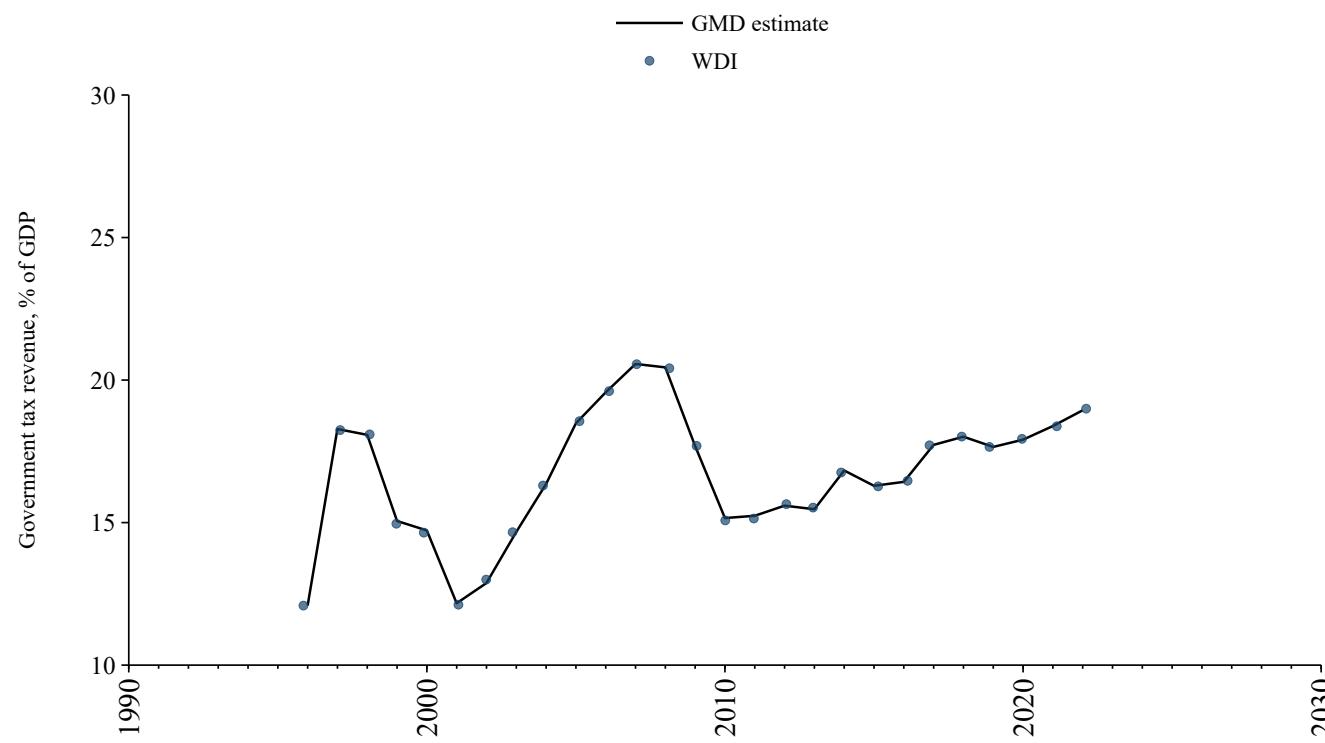
## Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1925 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1972 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
<a href="#">Cox and Dincecco (2021)</a>	2001 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2003 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



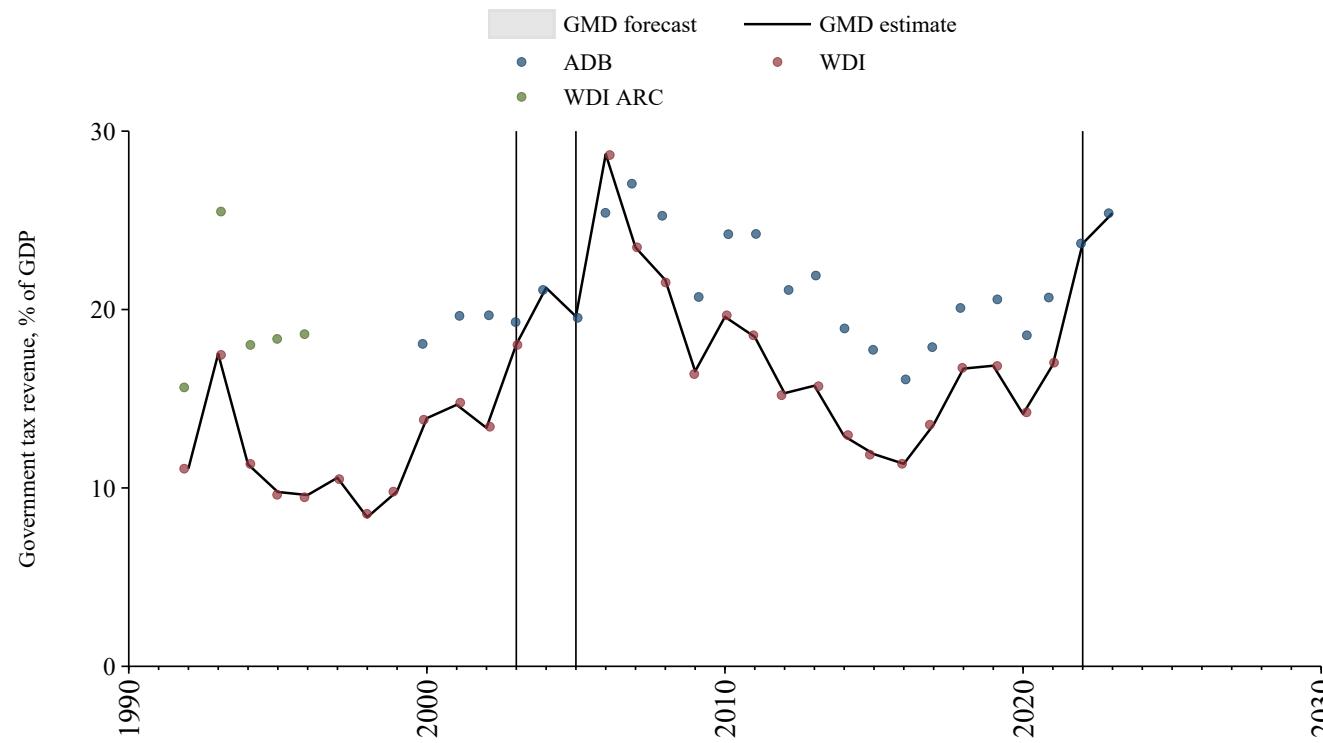
## Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1996 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



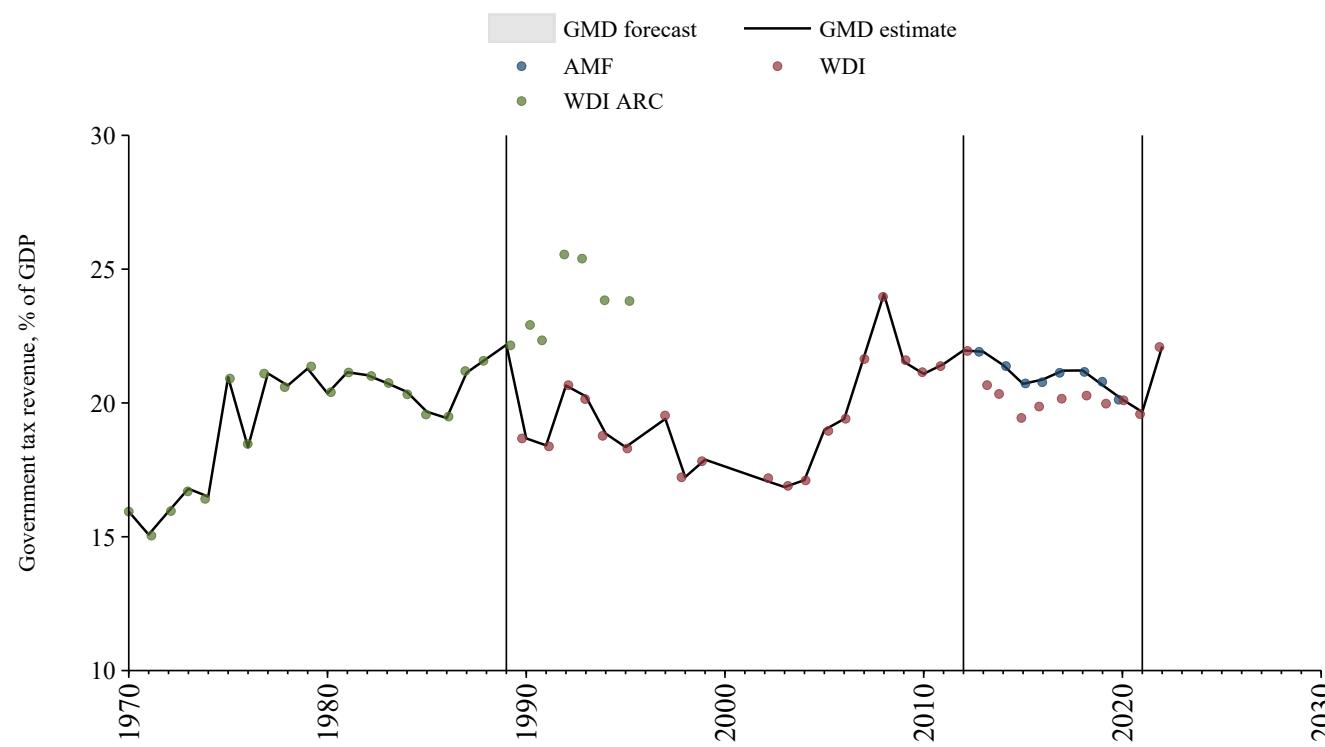
## Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2004 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006
World Bank (2024)	2006 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



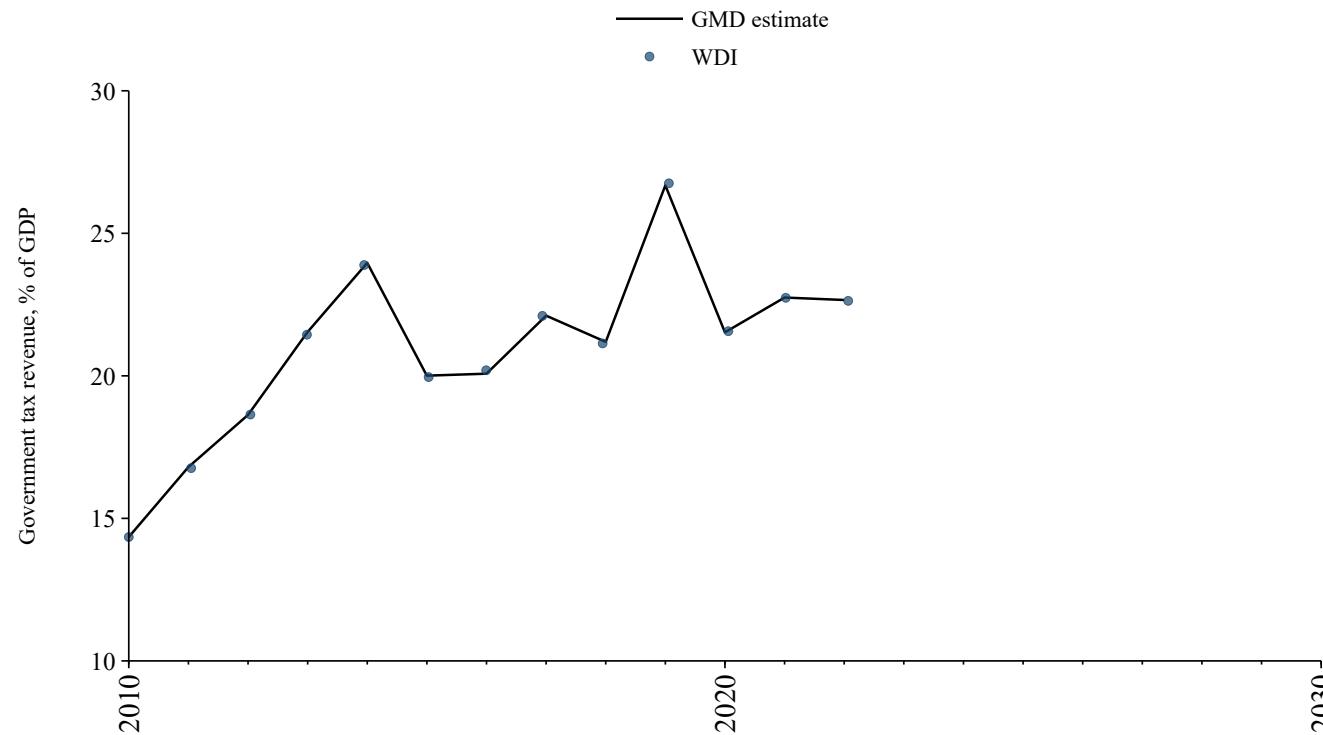
## Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023



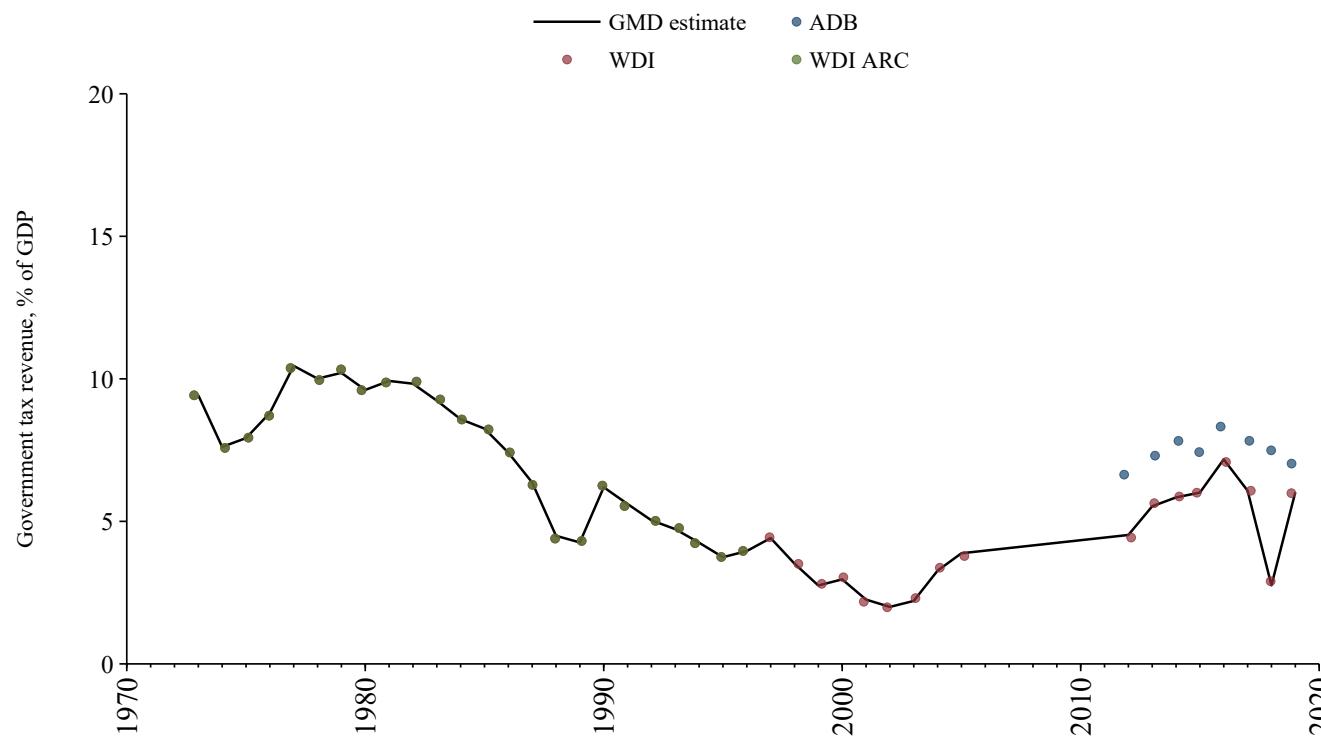
# Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2010 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



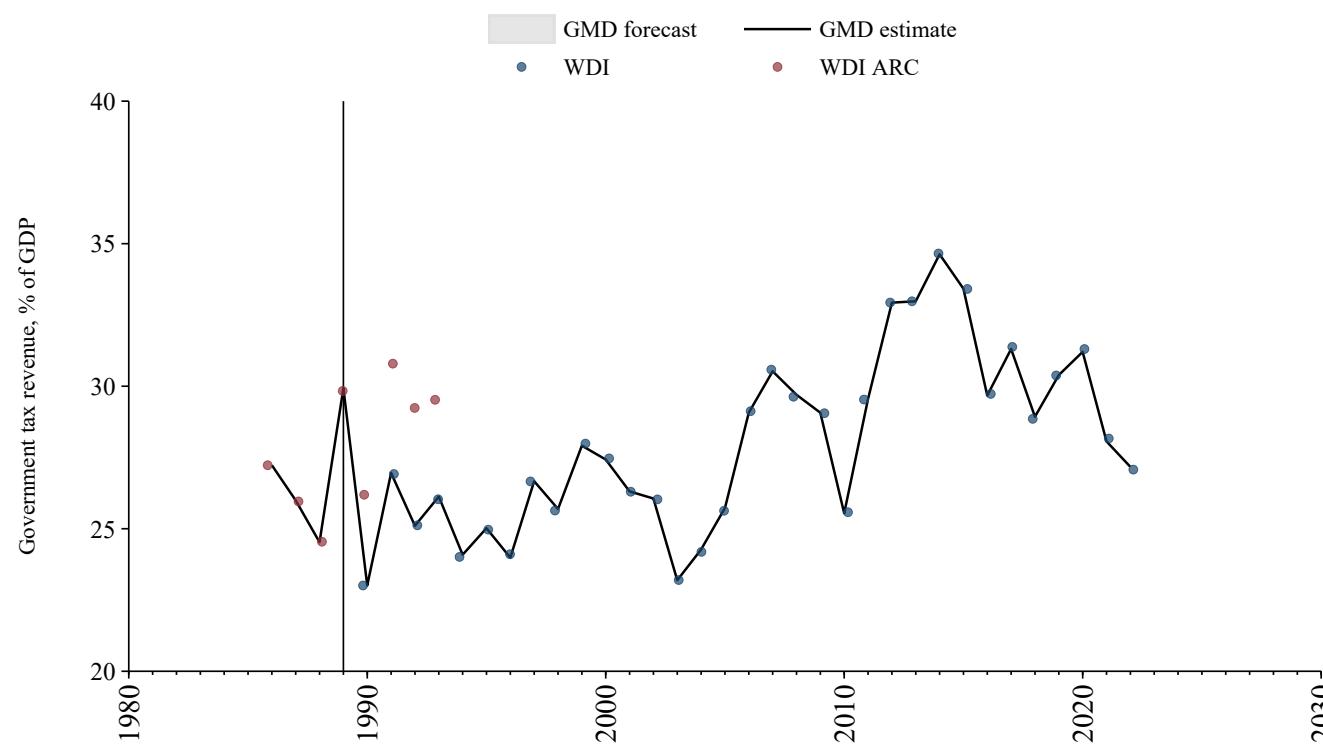
# Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1973 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



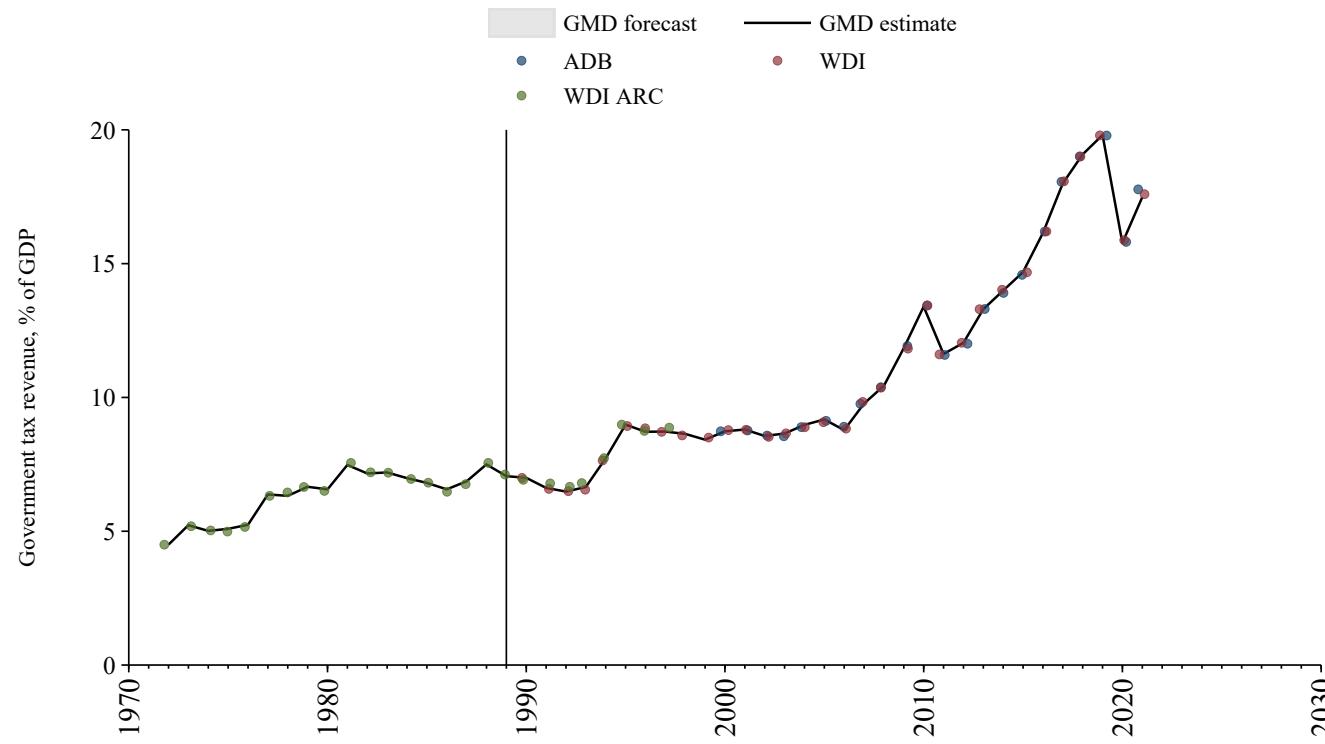
## Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1986 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



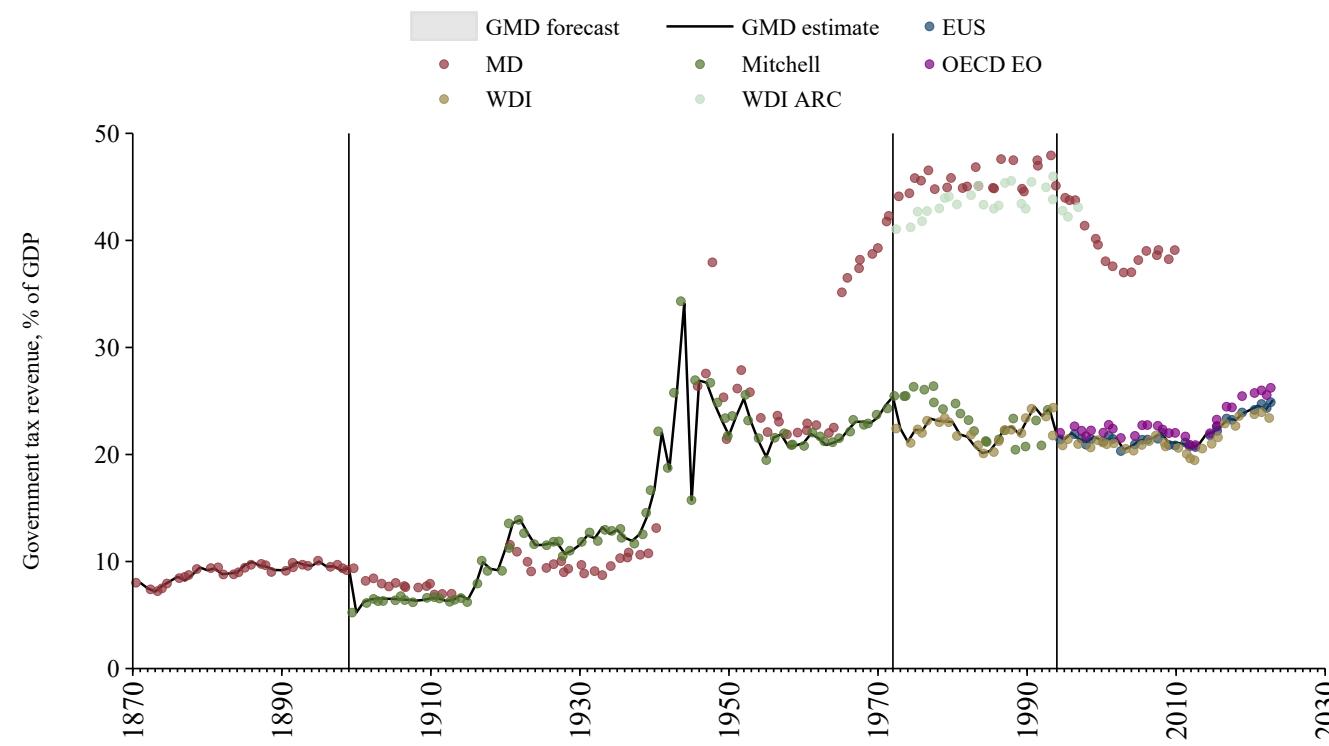
## Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1990 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



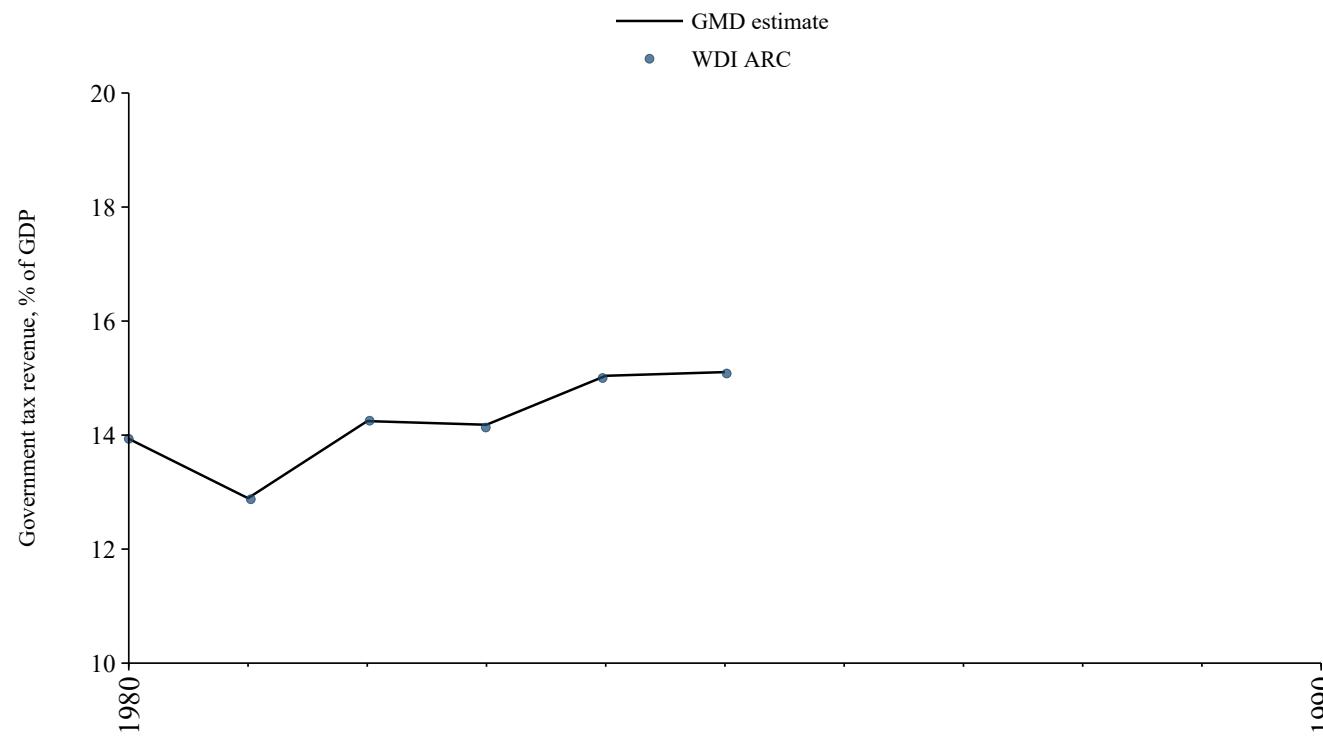
## Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1871 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900
Mitchell (2013)	1900 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973
World Bank (2024)	1973 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Eurostat (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



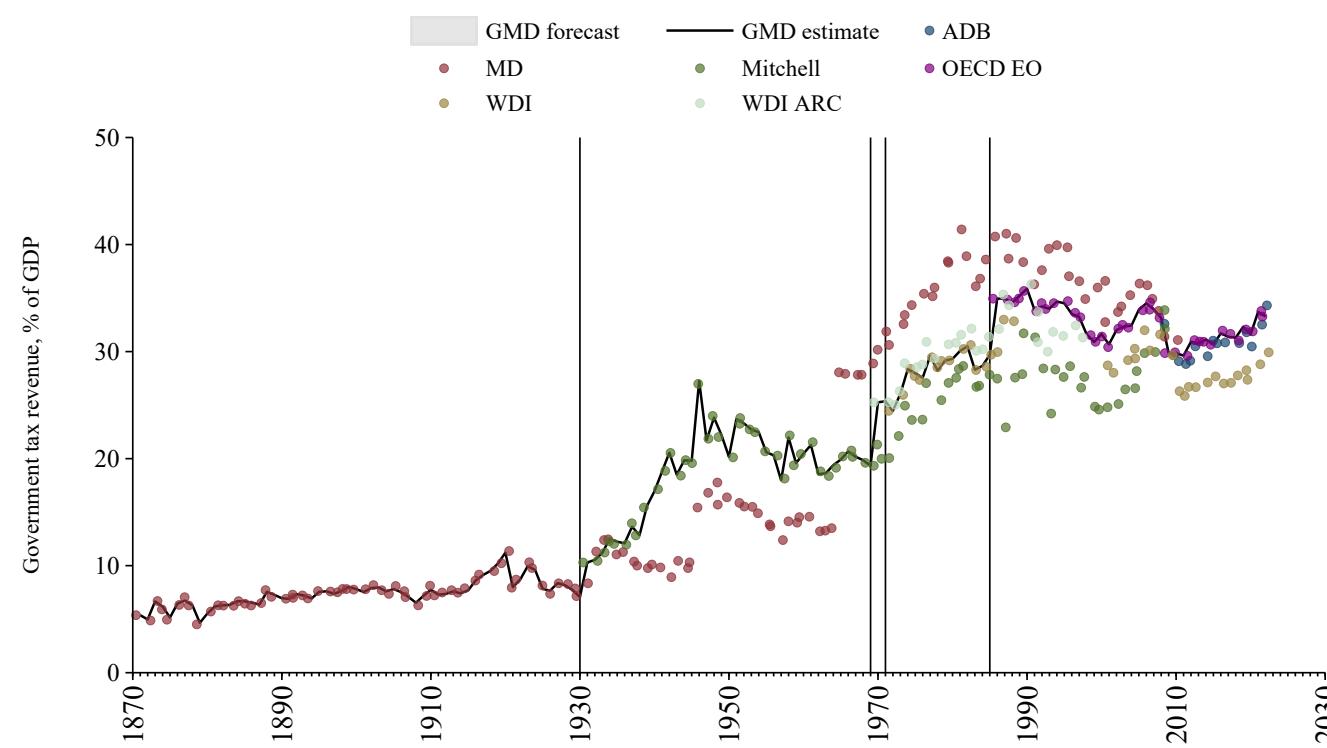
## Netherlands Antilles

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1980 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986



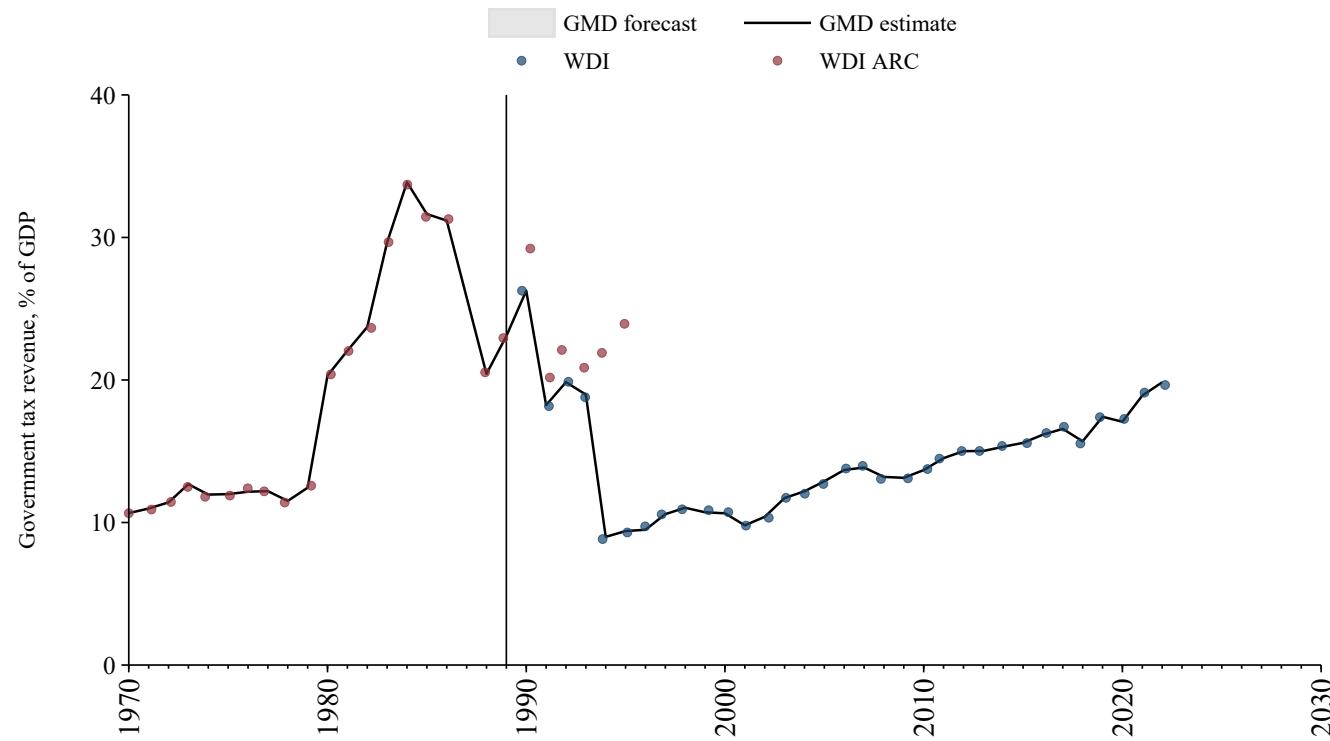
## New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1871 - 1930	Spliced using overlapping data in 1931
Mitchell (2013)	1931 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1986 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



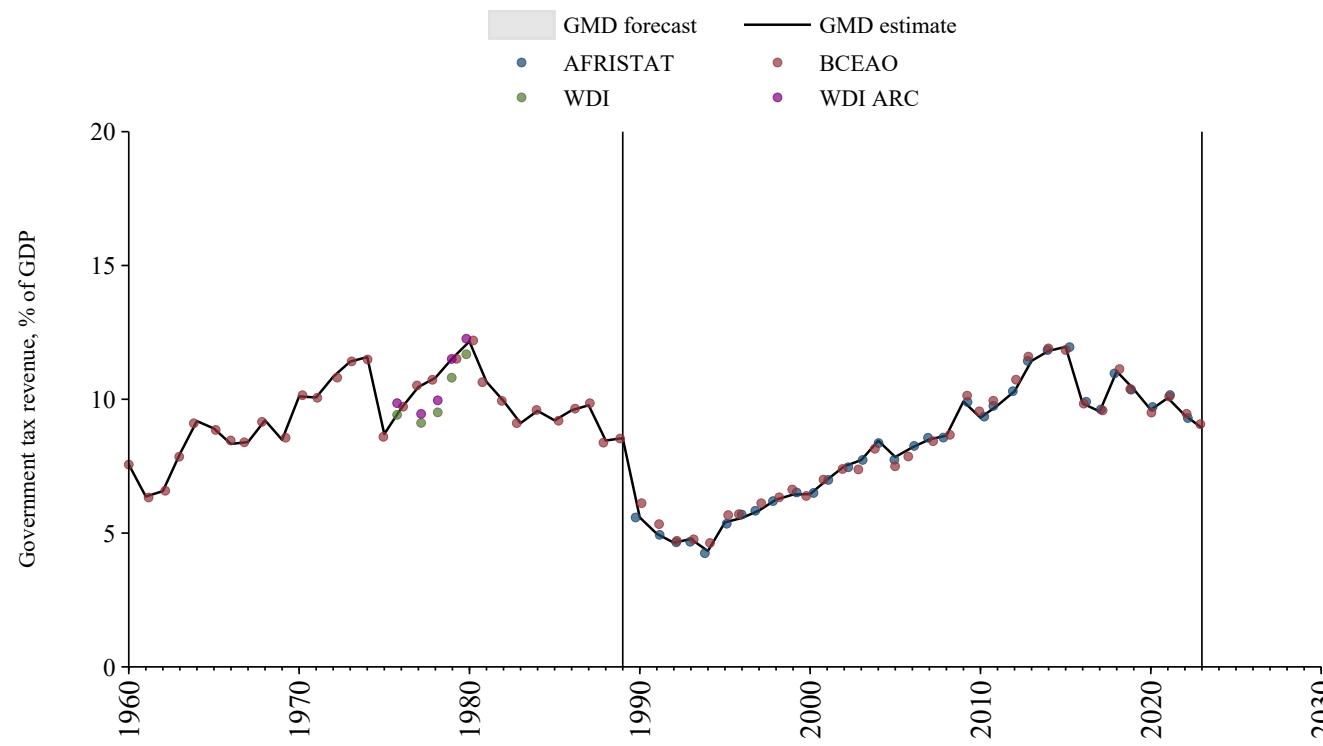
# Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



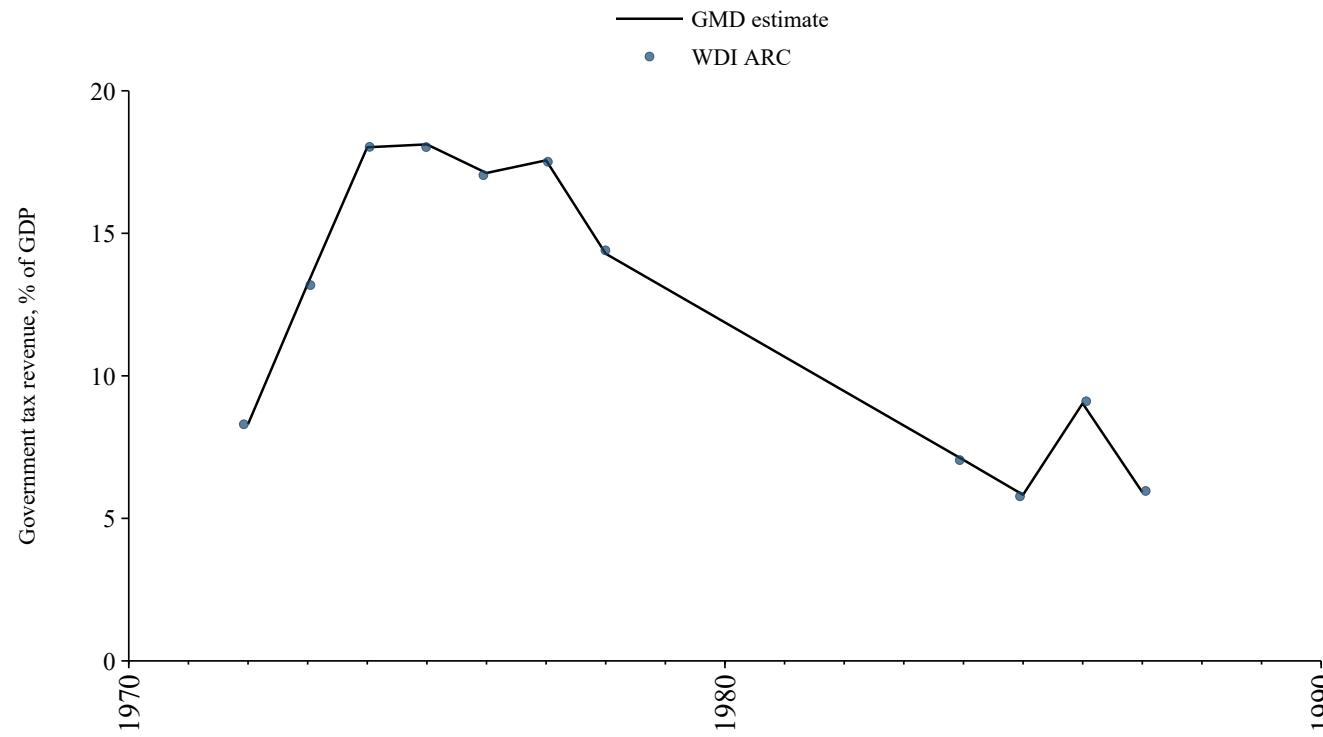
## Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



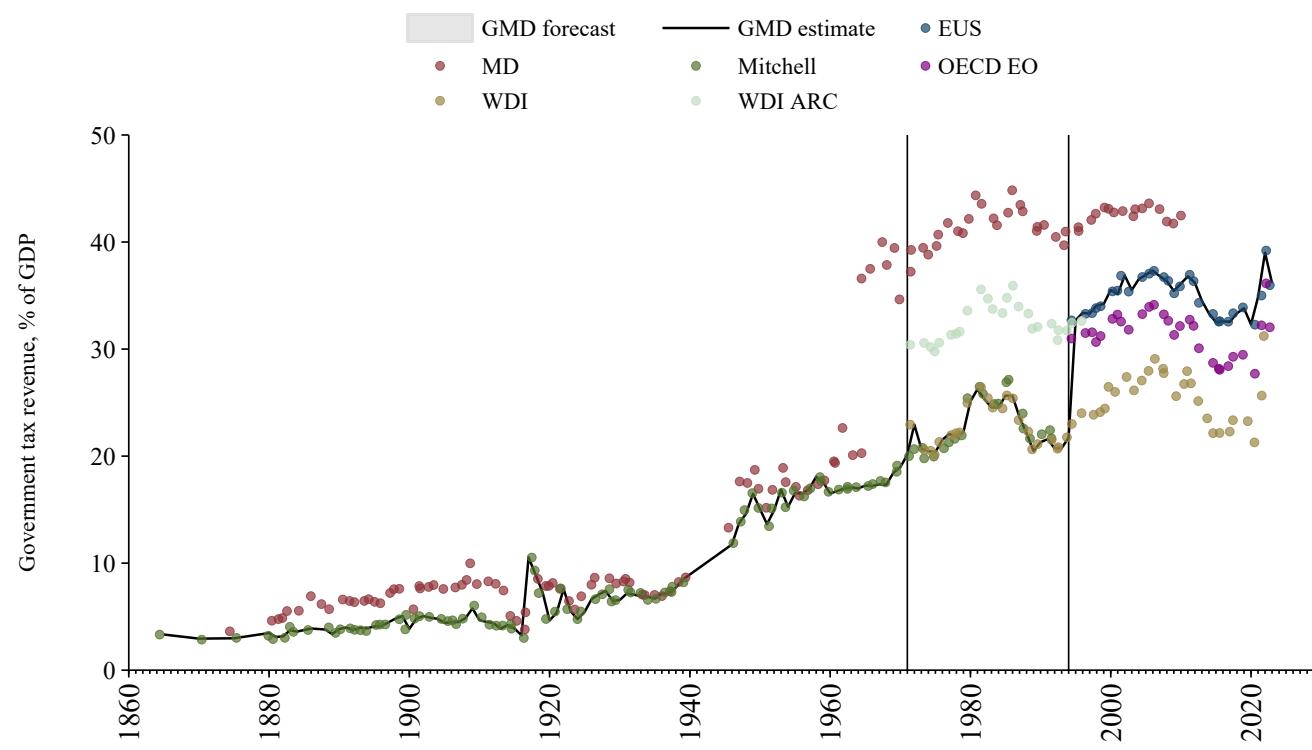
# Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1972 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988



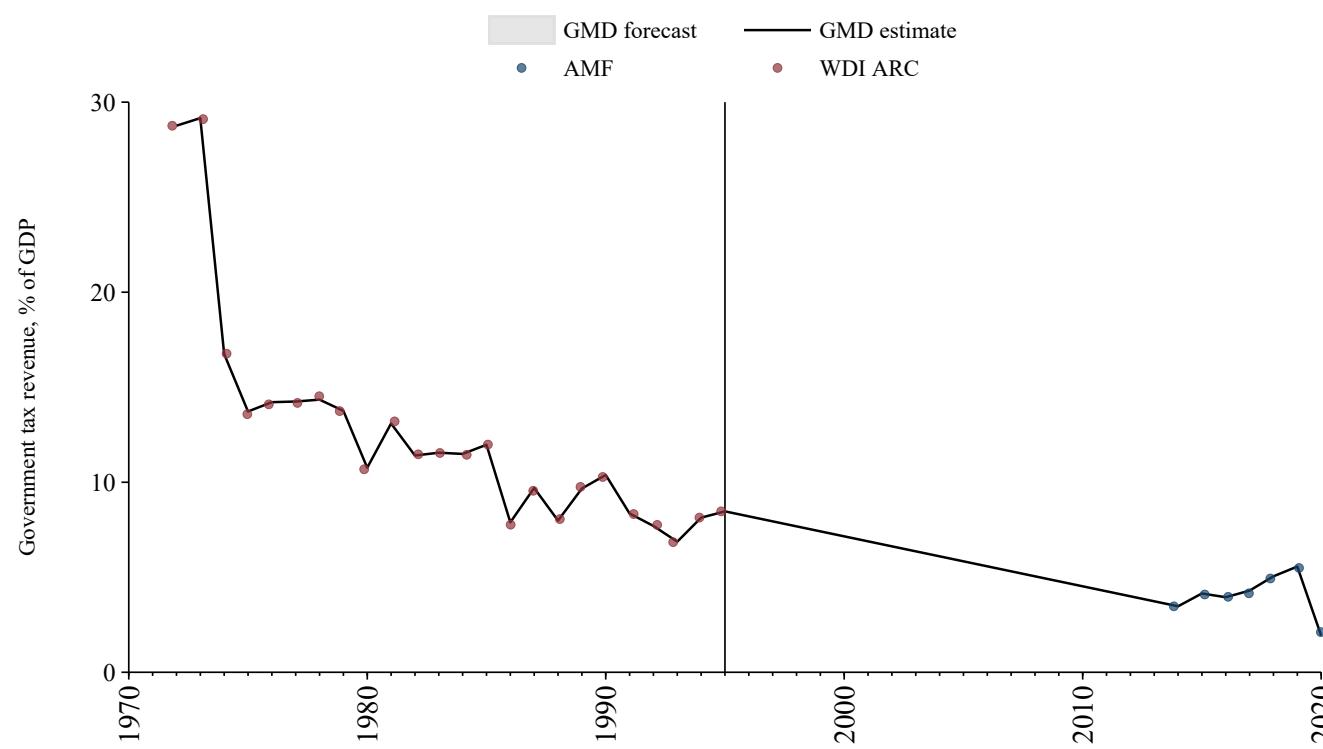
## Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1865 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Eurostat (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



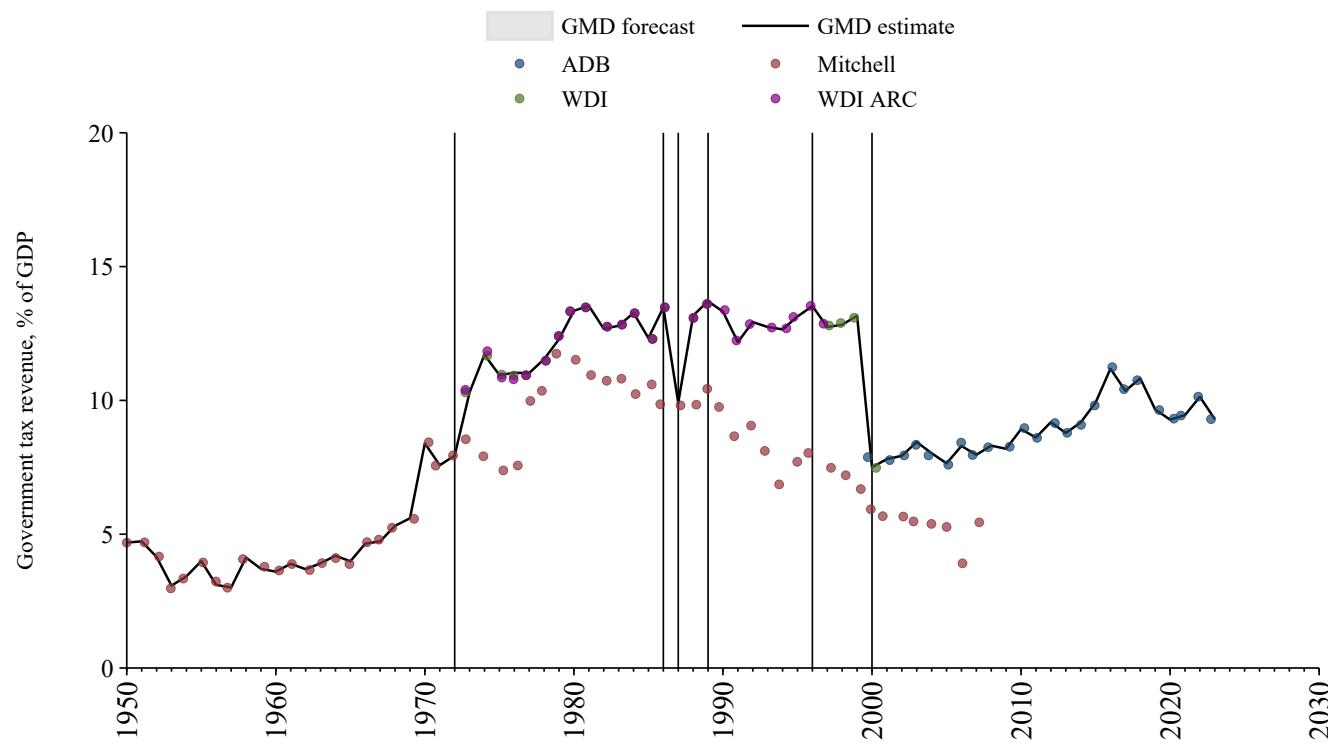
## Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1972 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
<a href="#">Arab Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1996 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



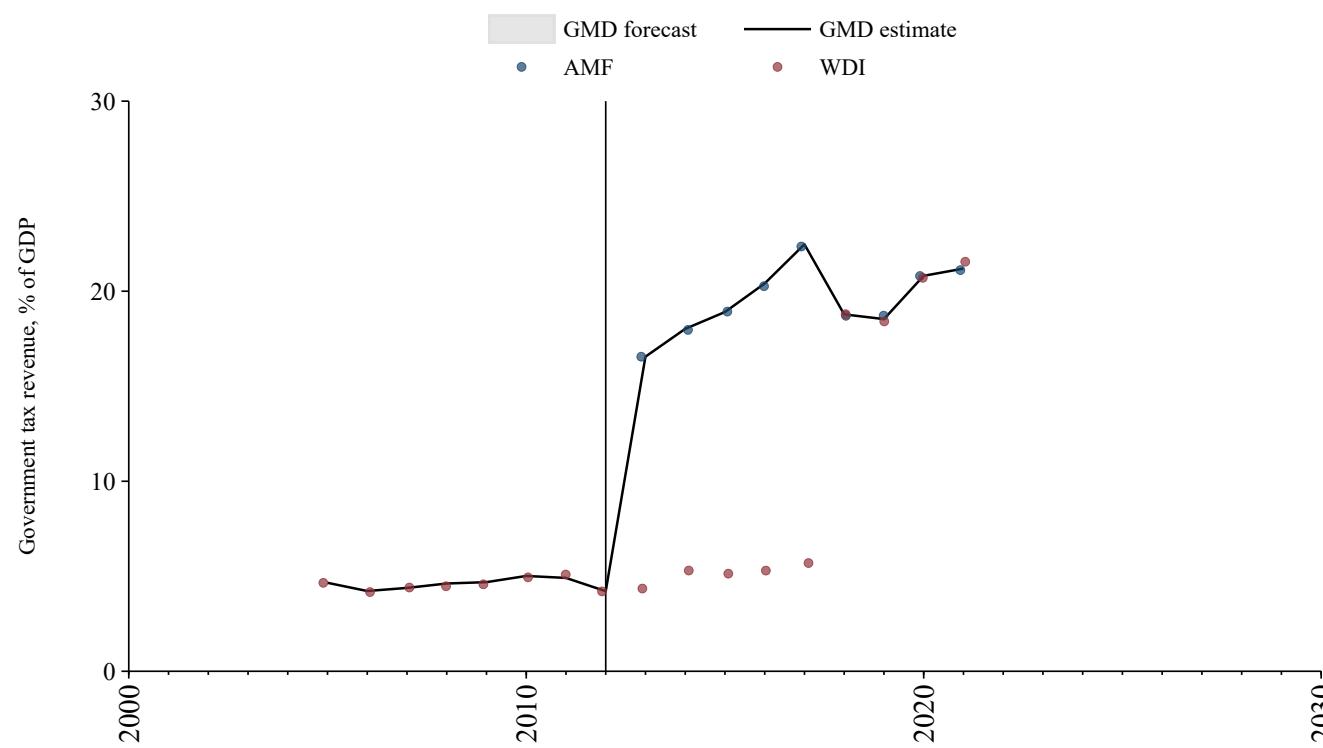
## Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973
World Bank (2024)	1973 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
Mitchell (2013)	1987 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
World Bank (2024)	1988 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
World Bank (2024)	1997 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



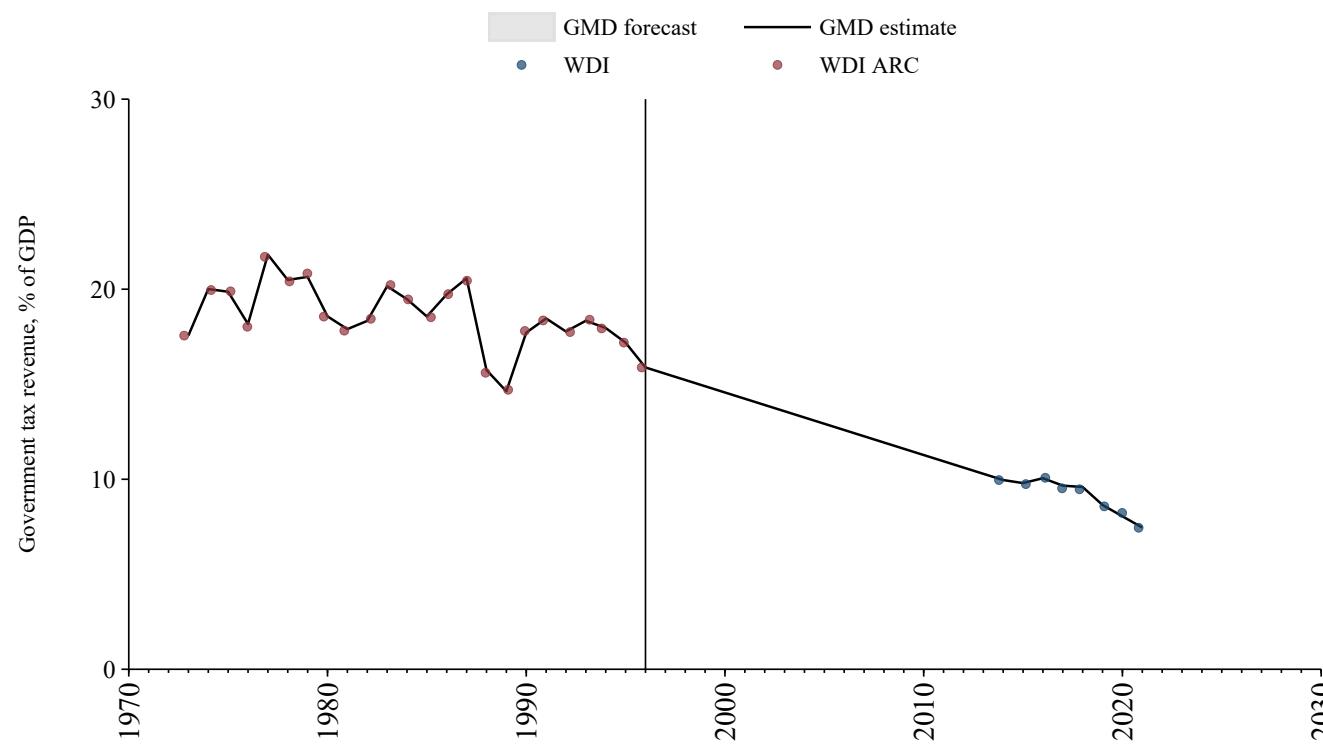
## Palestine

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2005 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
<a href="#">Arab Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



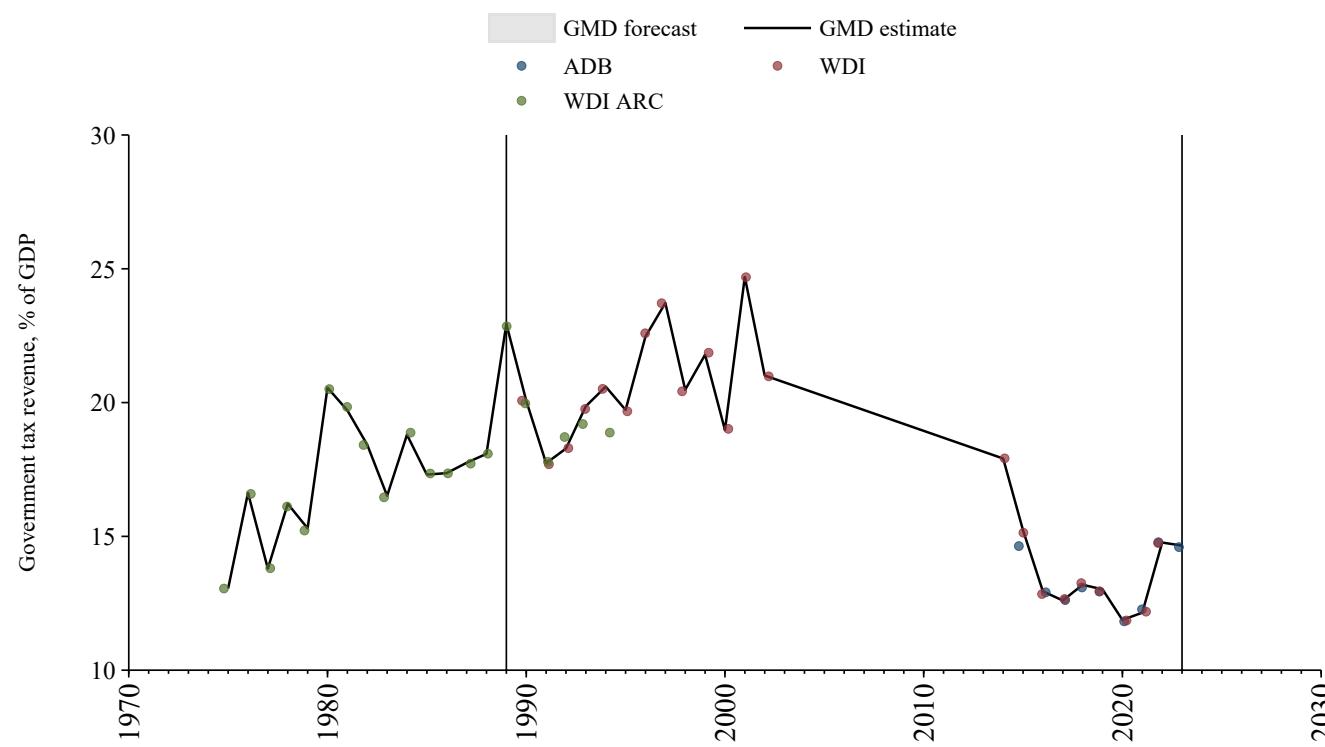
## Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1973 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1997 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



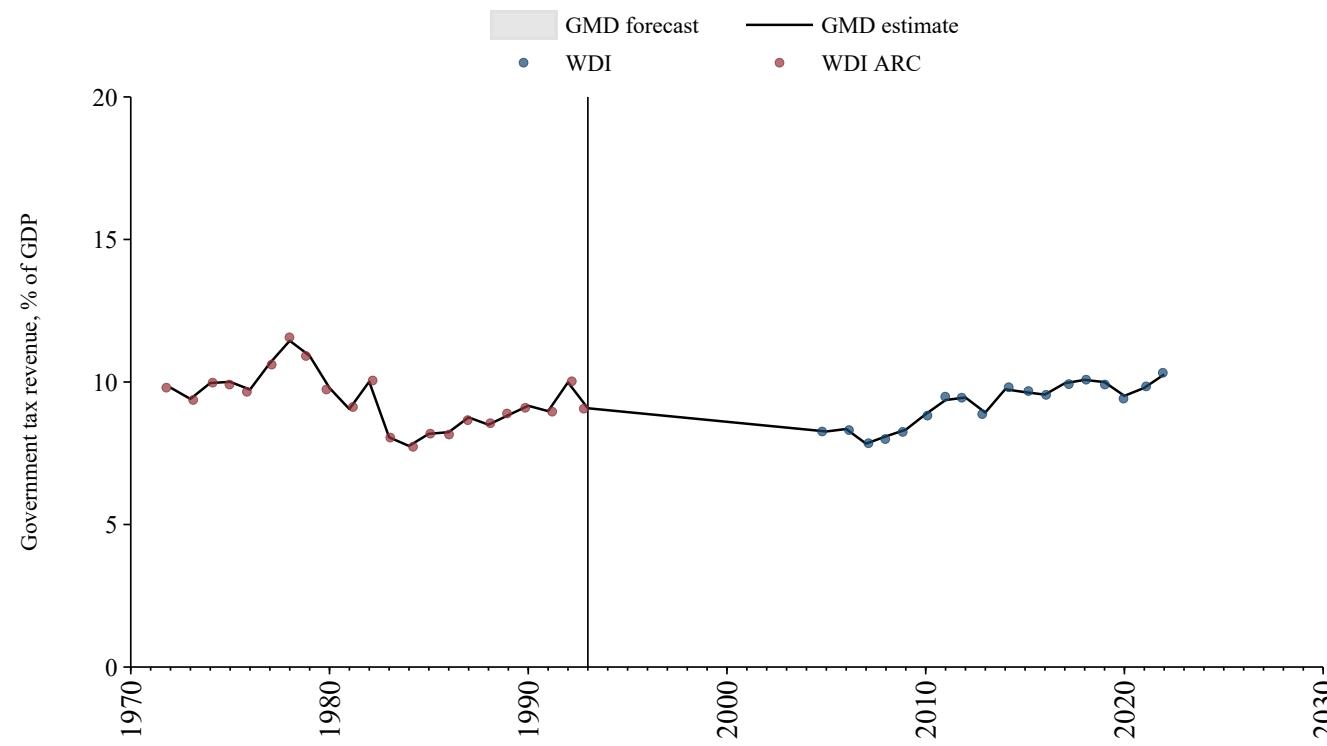
## Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1975 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



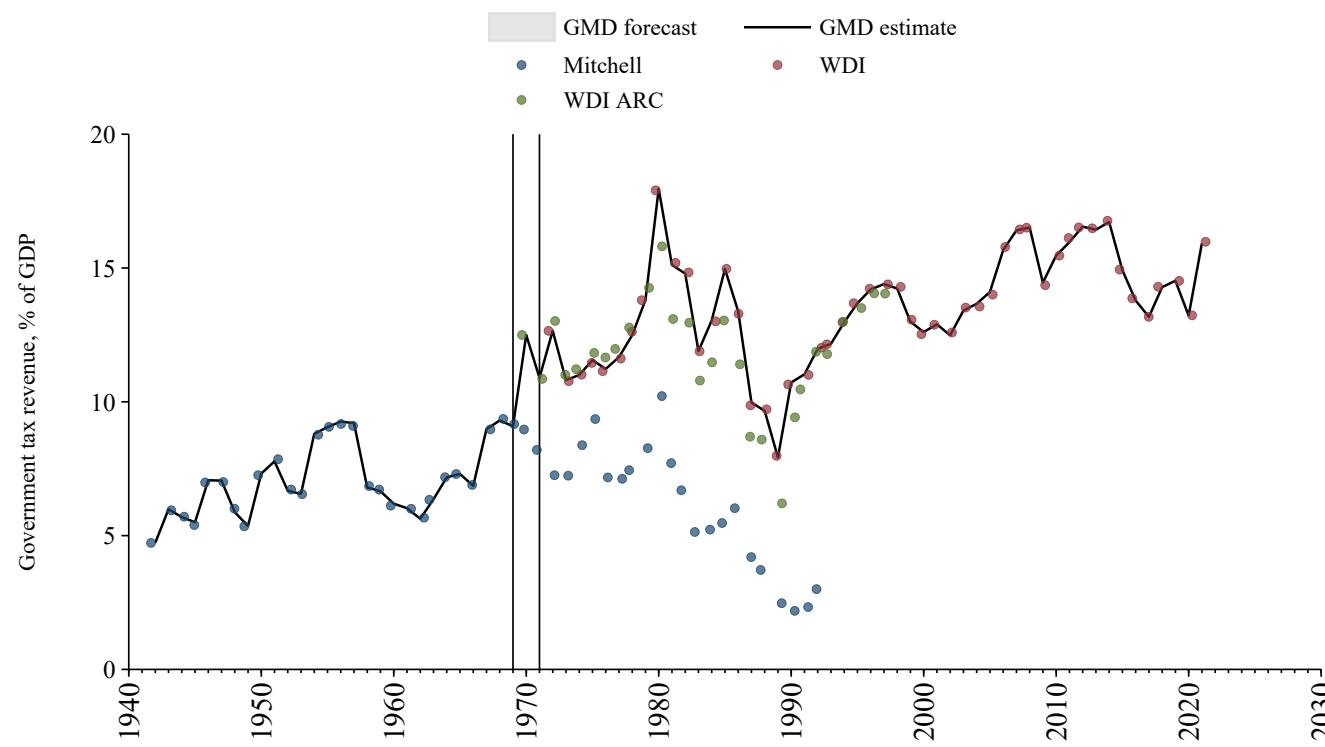
# Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1972 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1994 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



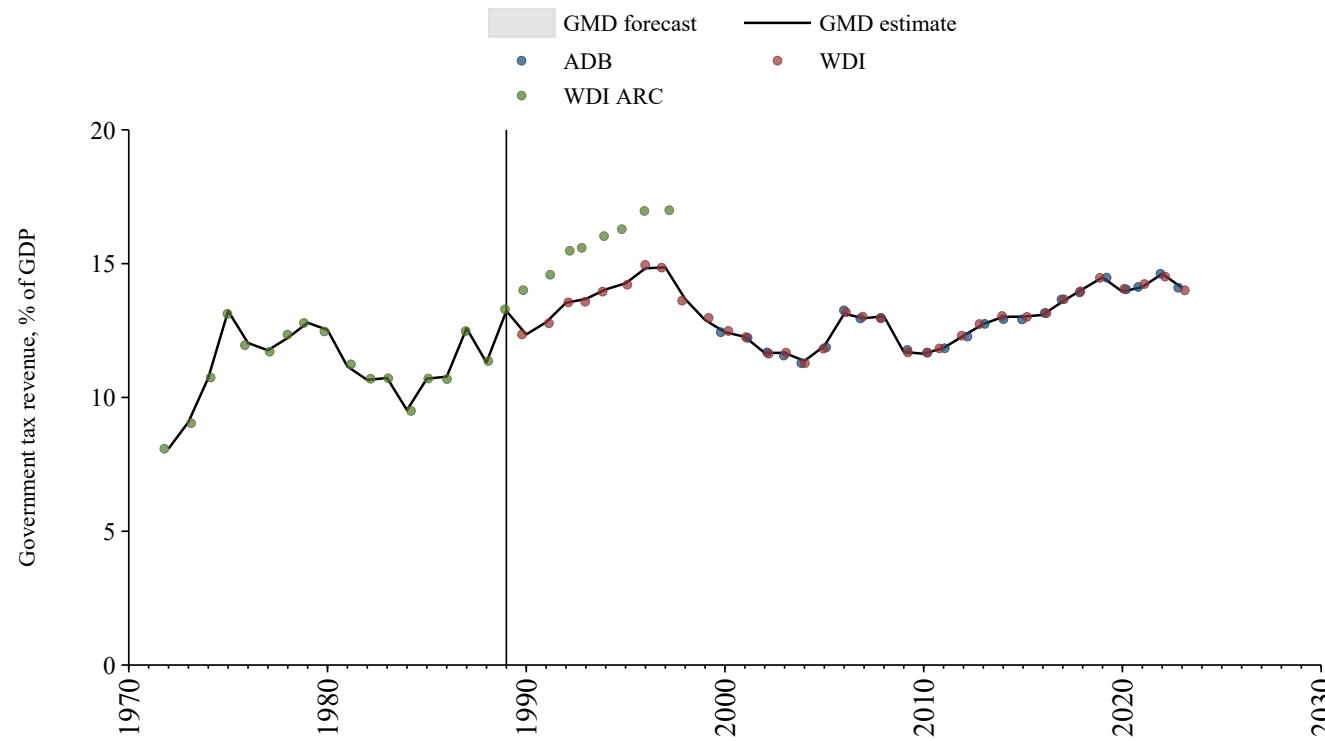
# Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1942 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



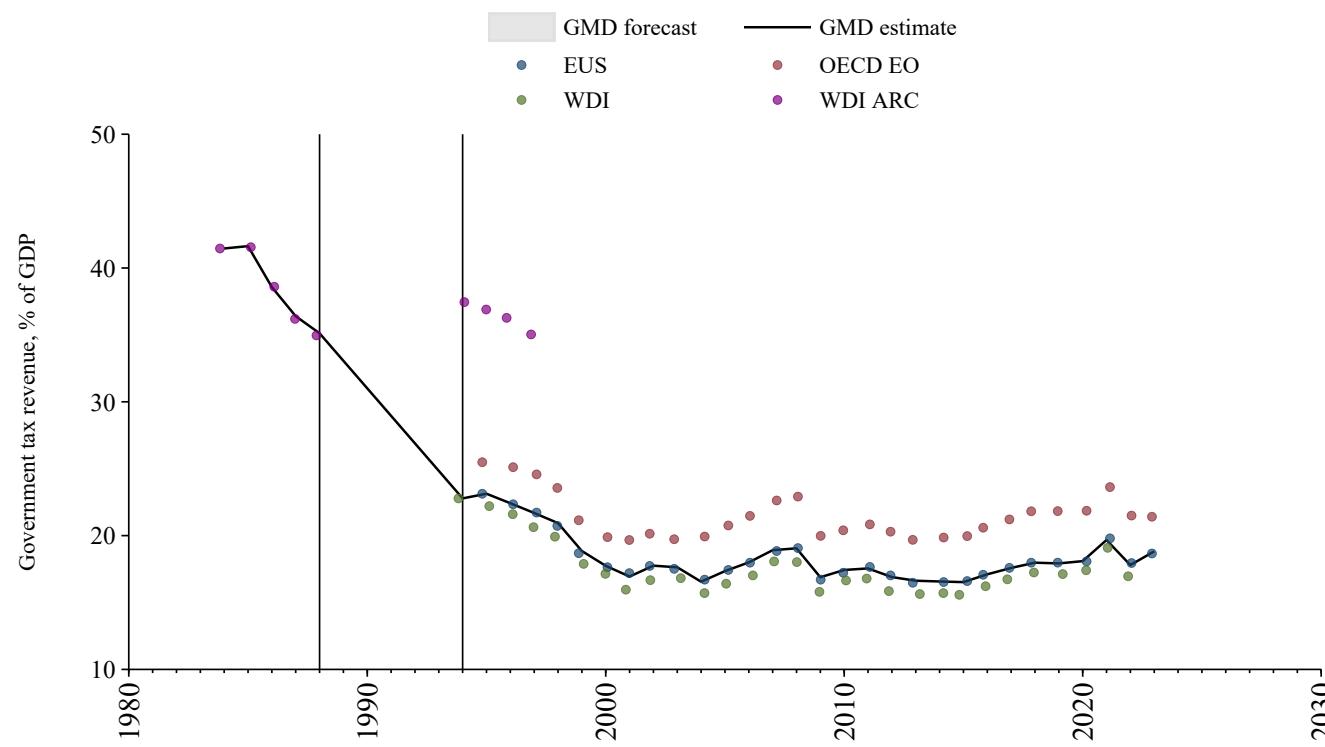
# Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



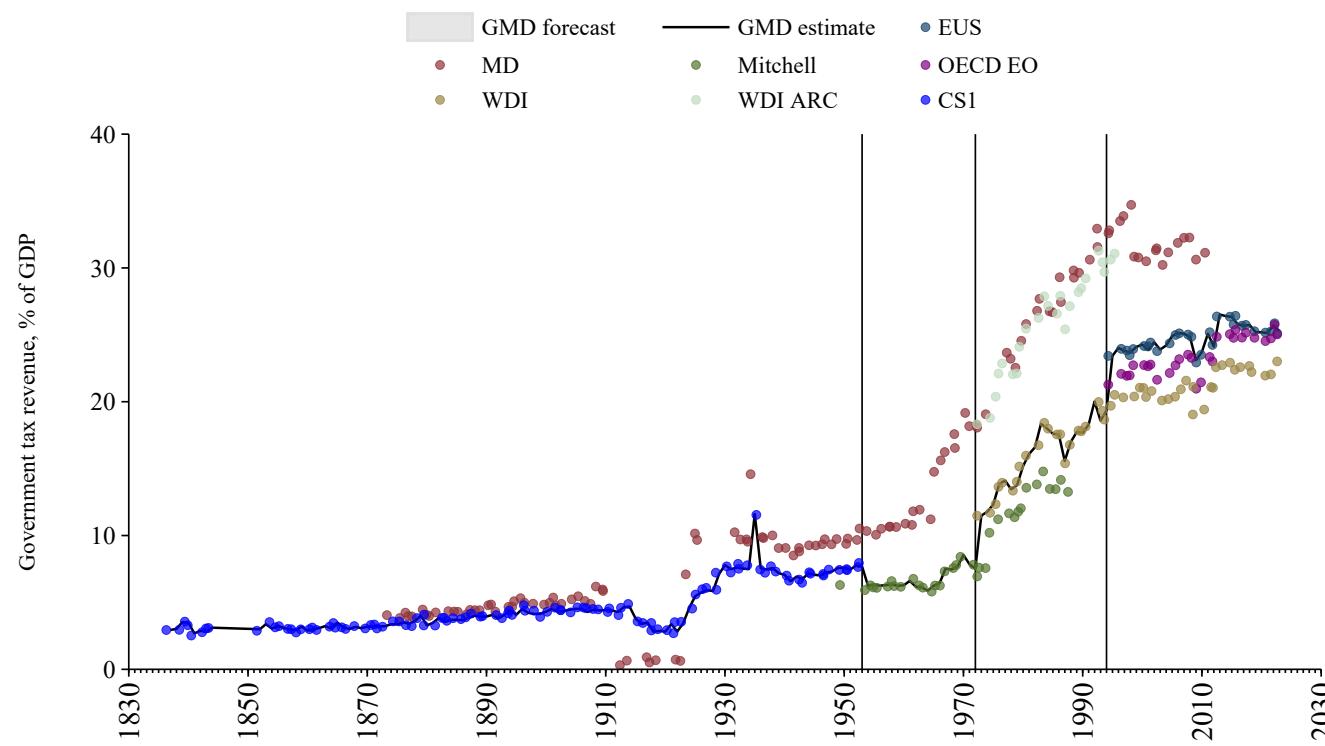
## Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1984 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Eurostat (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



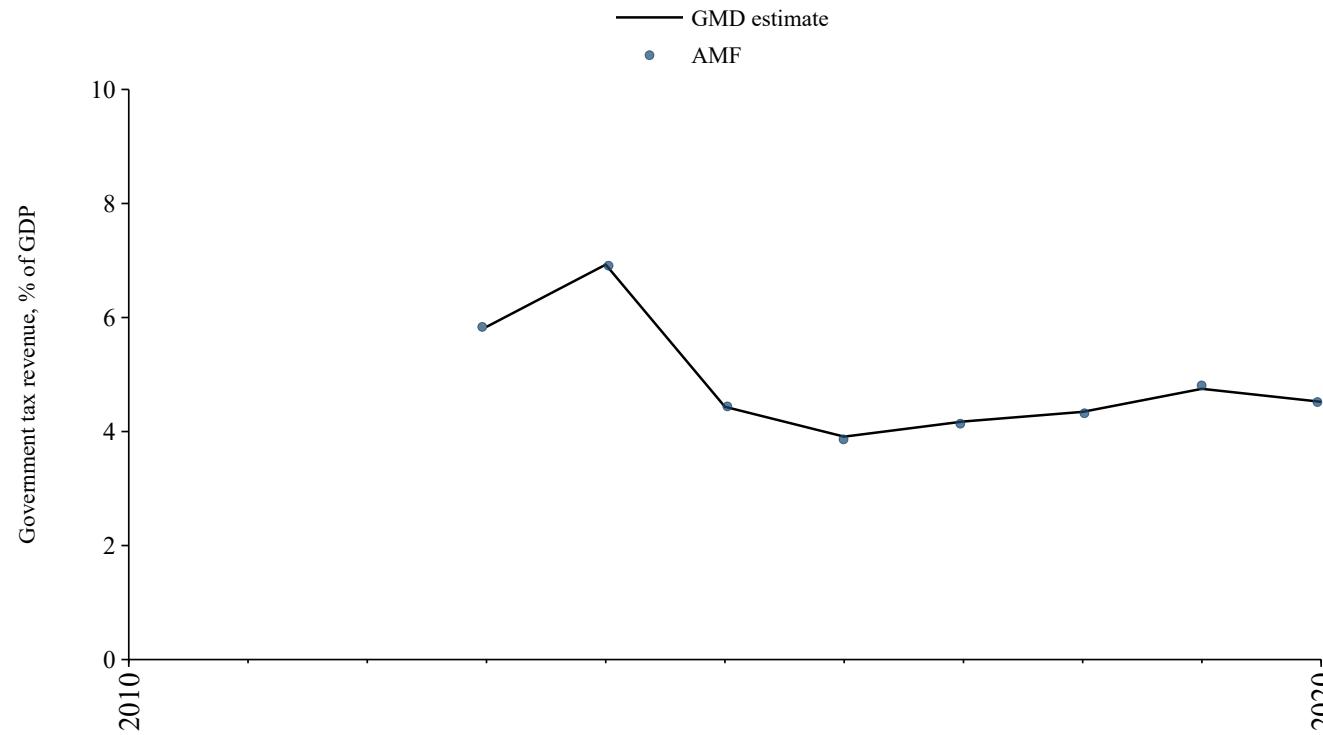
# Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Instituto Nacional de Estatística (2001)	1837 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973
World Bank (2024)	1973 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Eurostat (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



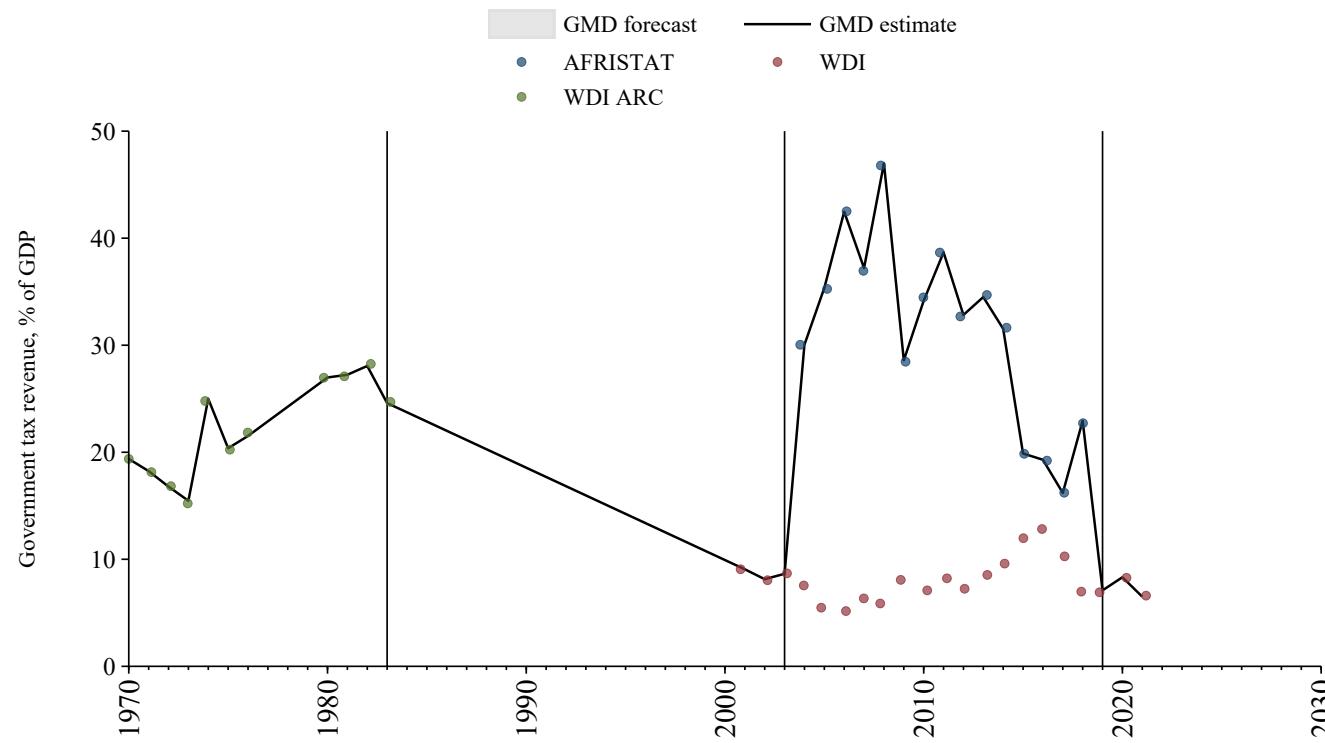
## Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Arab Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



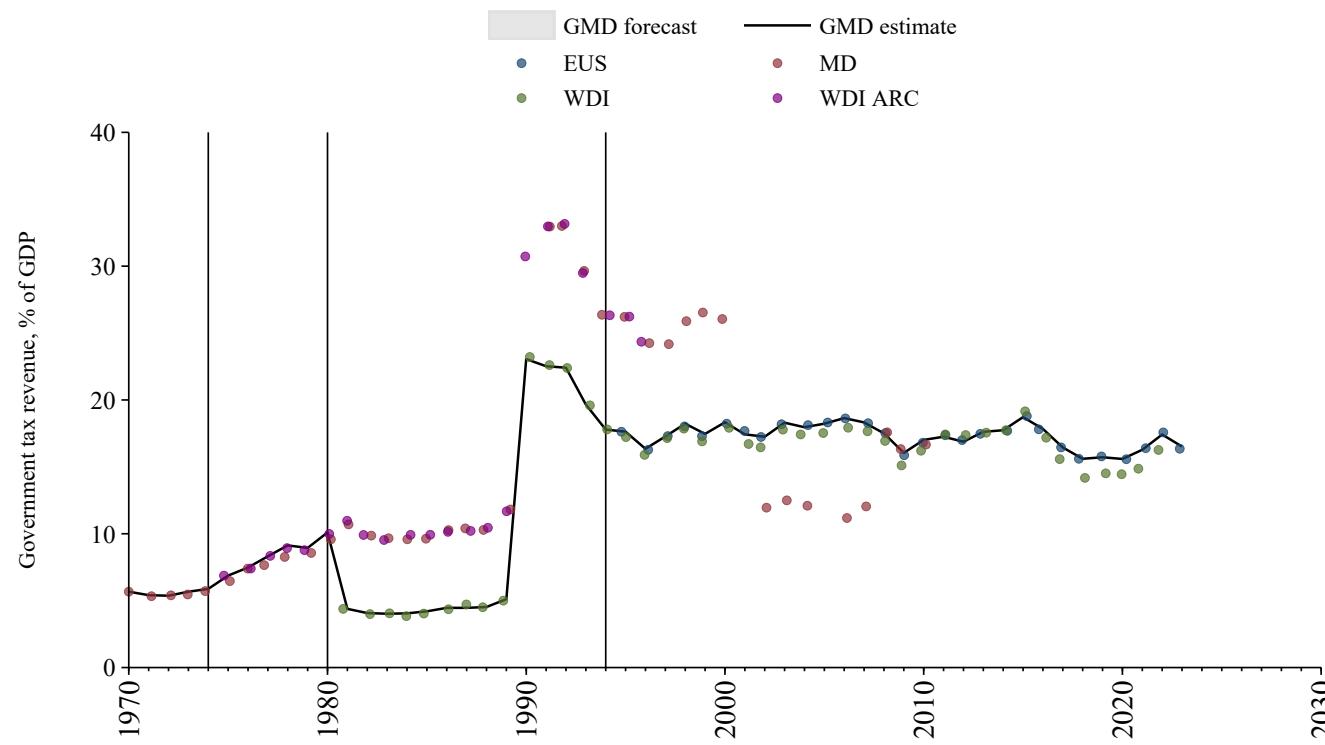
## Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984
World Bank (2024)	1984 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004
African Union (2024)	2004 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019
World Bank (2024)	2019 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022



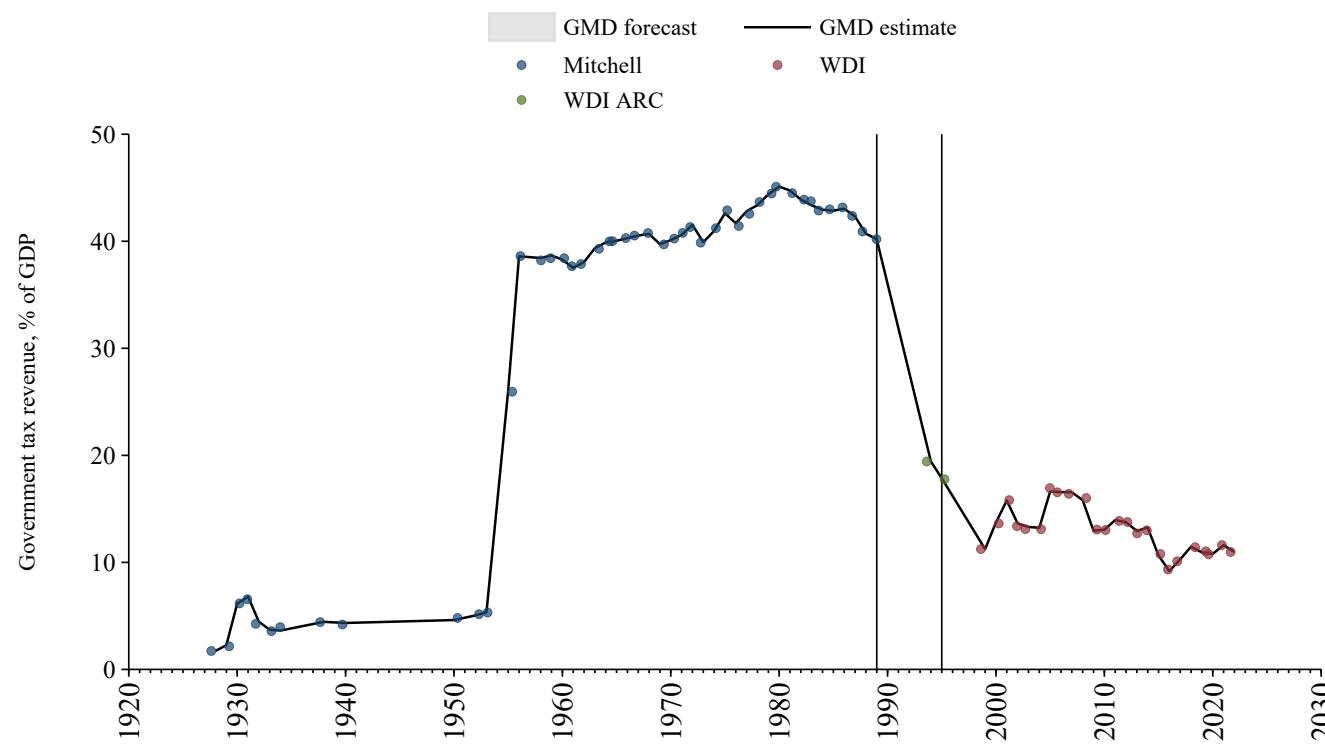
## Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Eurostat (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



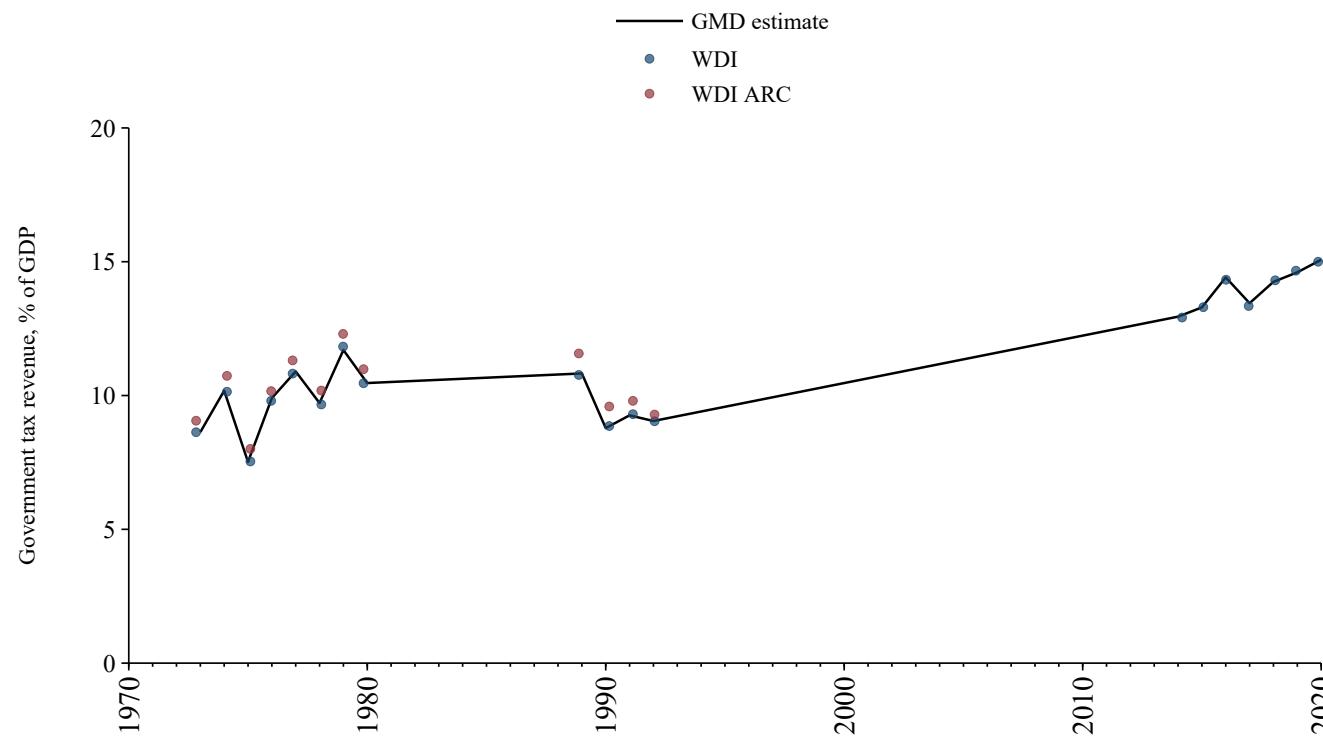
## Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1928 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1990 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
World Bank (2024)	1996 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



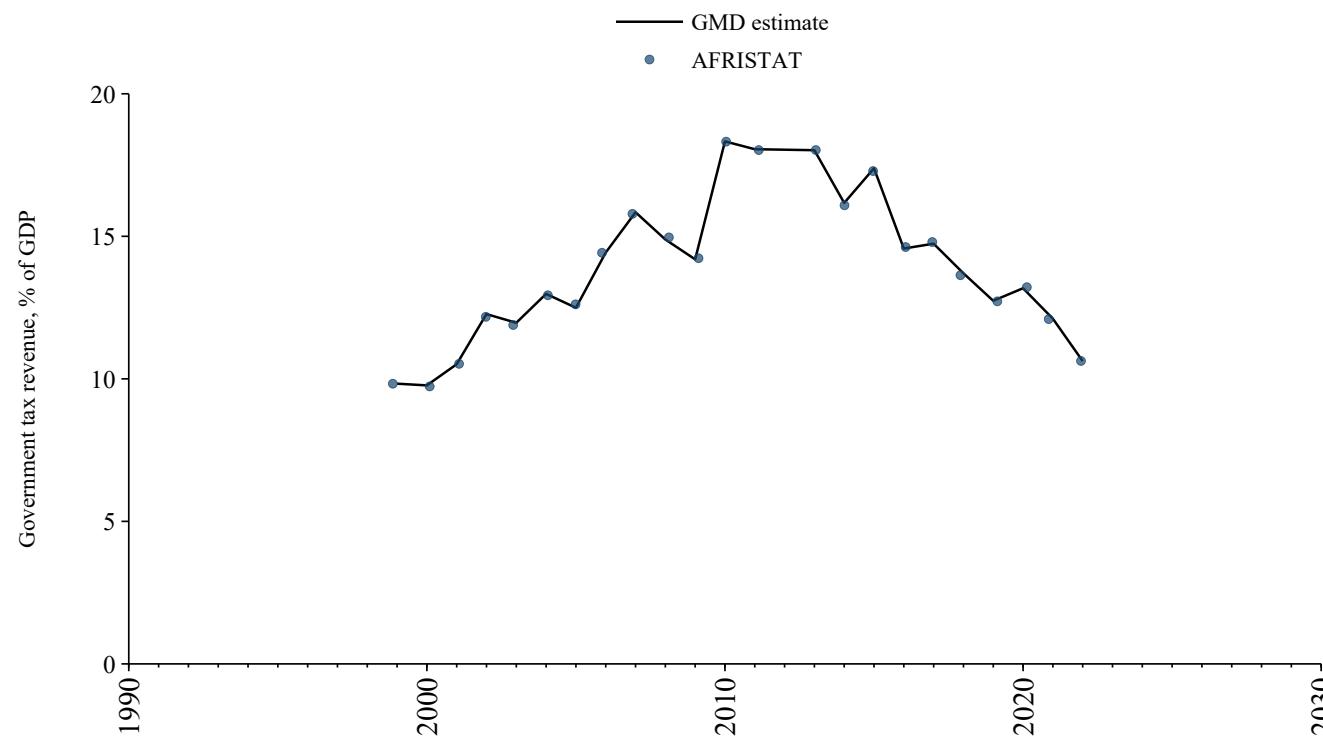
# Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1973 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



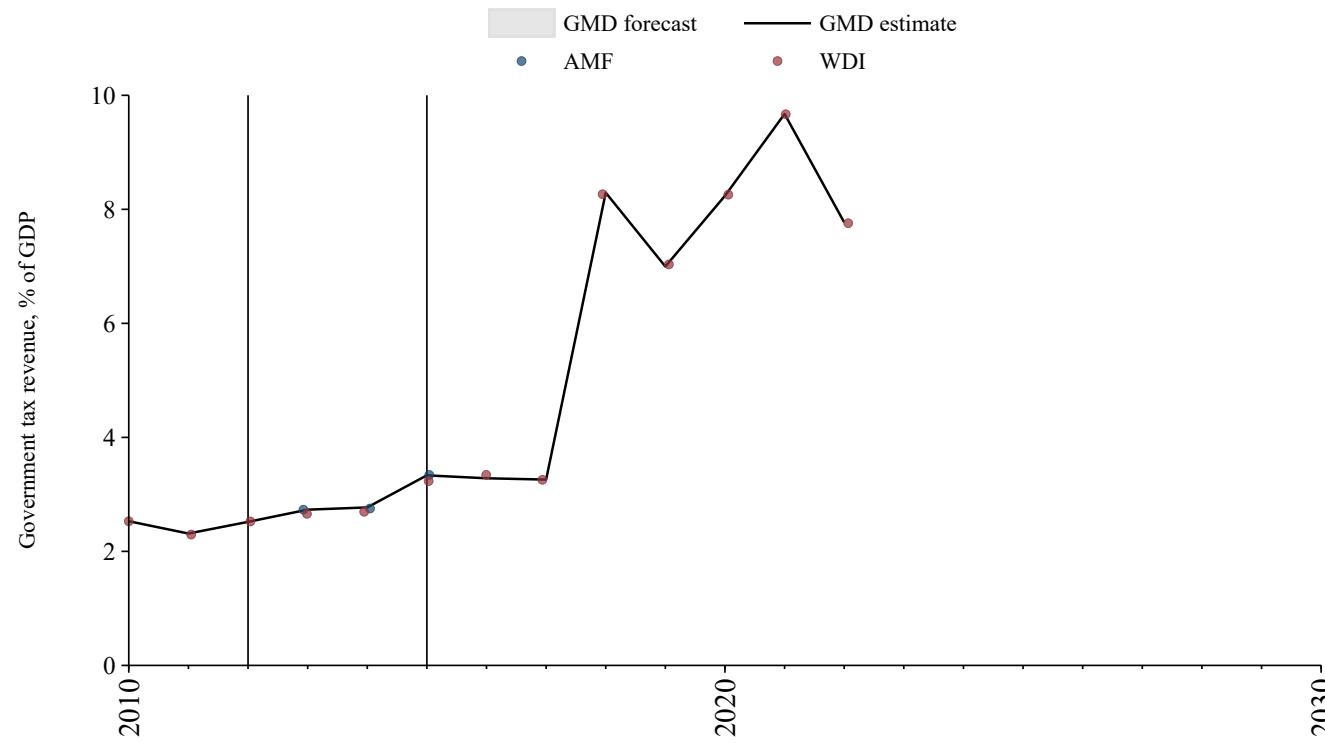
## Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">African Union (2024)</a>	1999 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



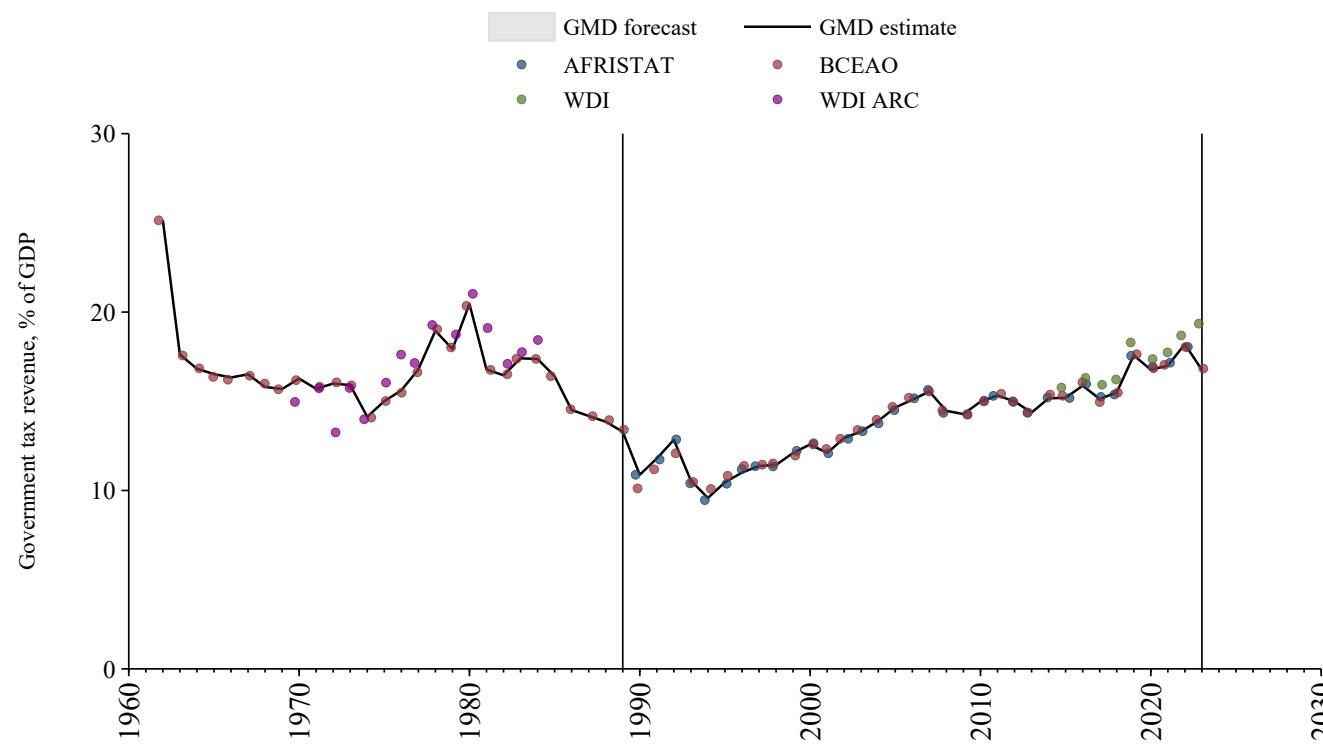
## Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016
World Bank (2024)	2016 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



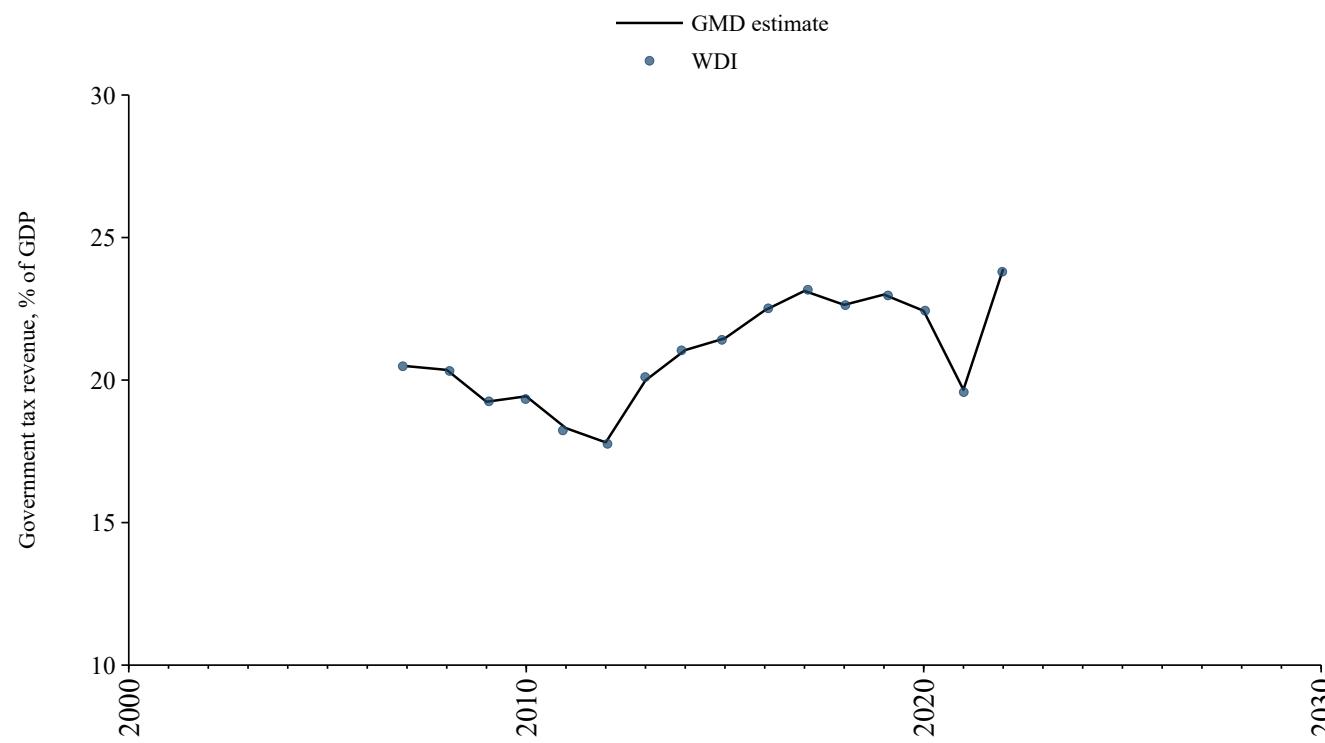
## Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1962 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



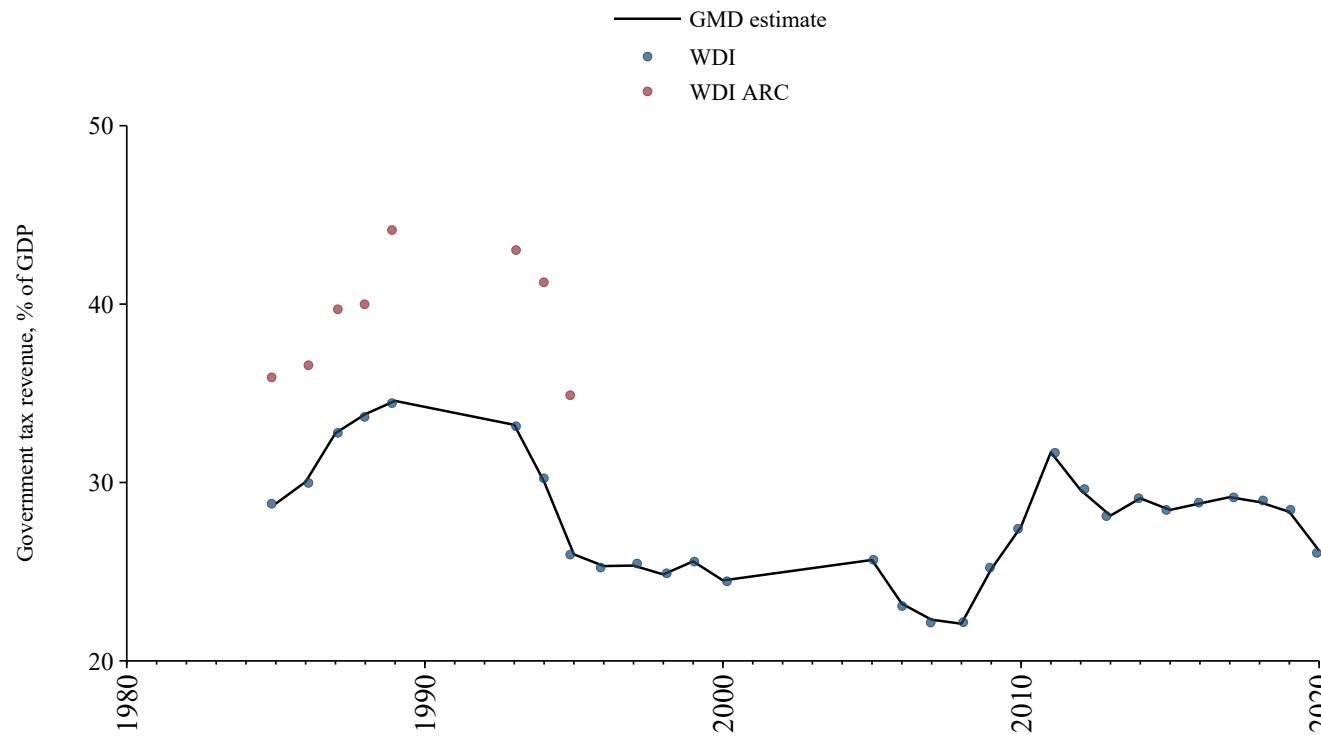
# Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2007 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



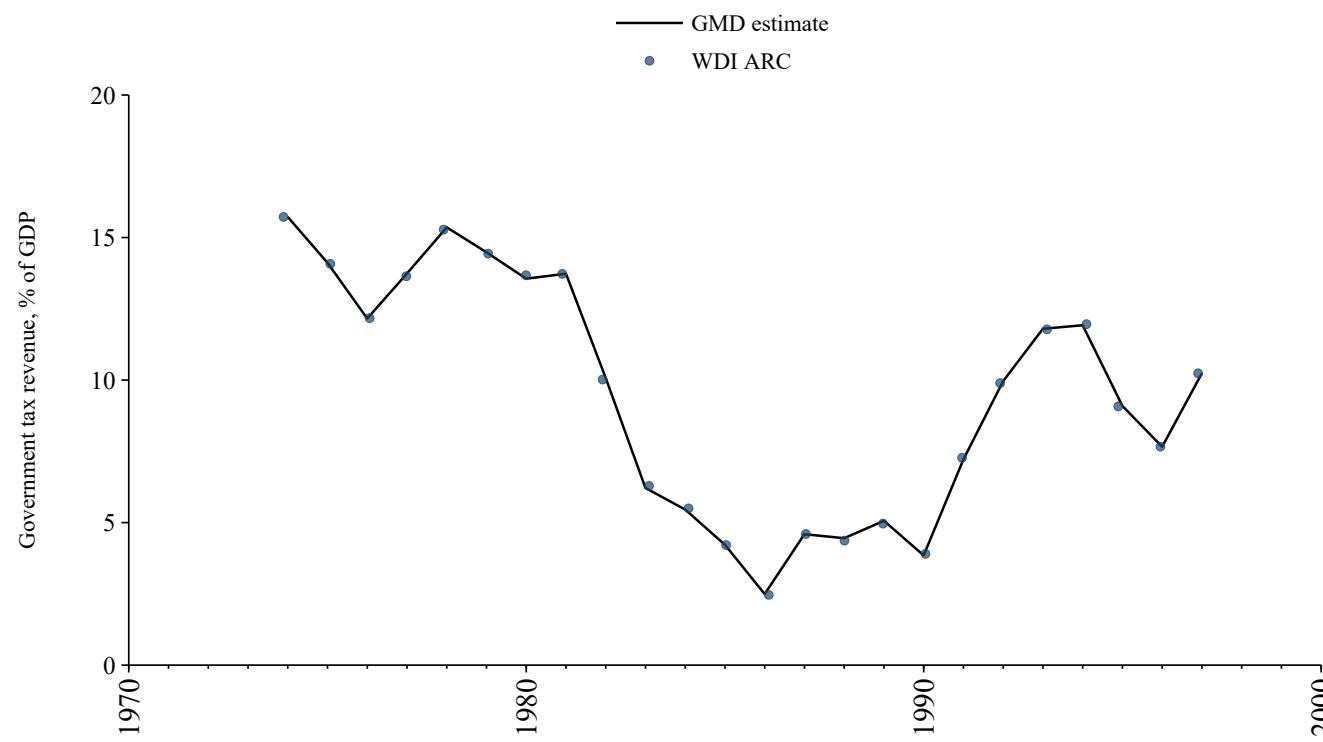
## Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1985 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



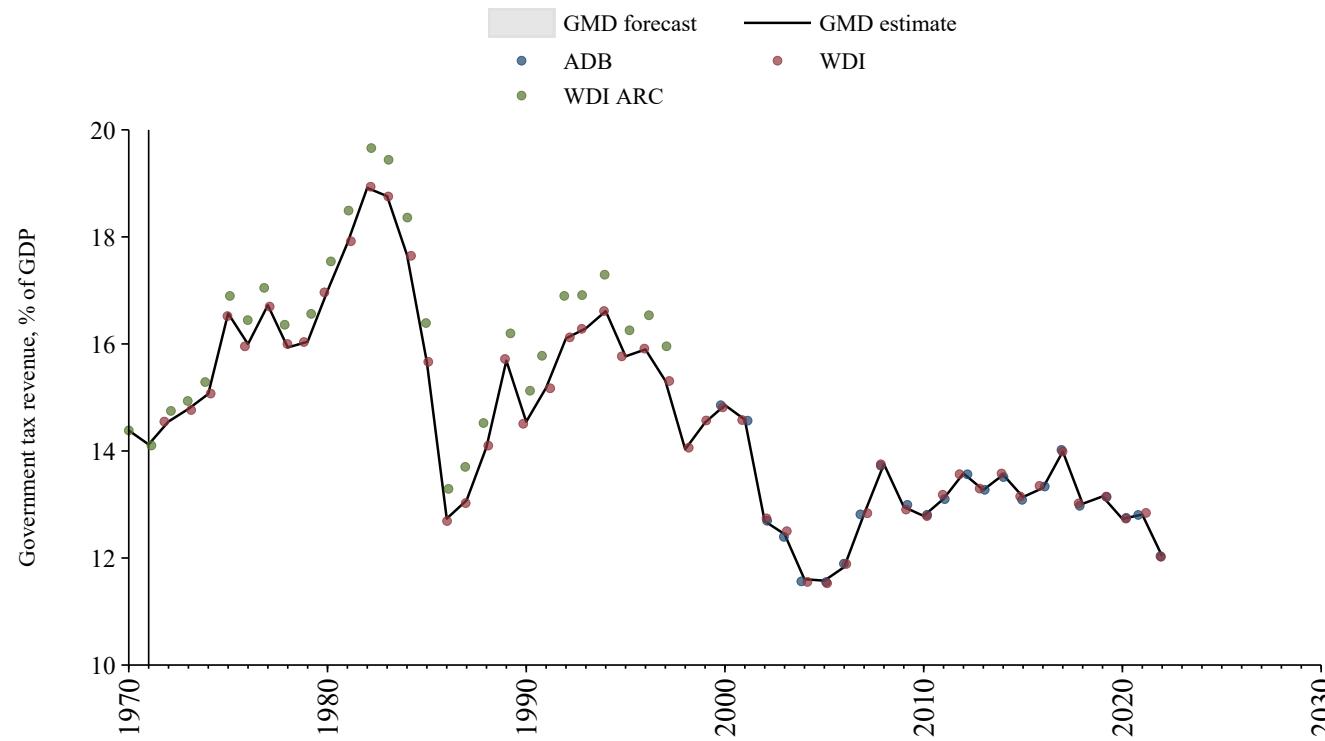
## Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1974 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998



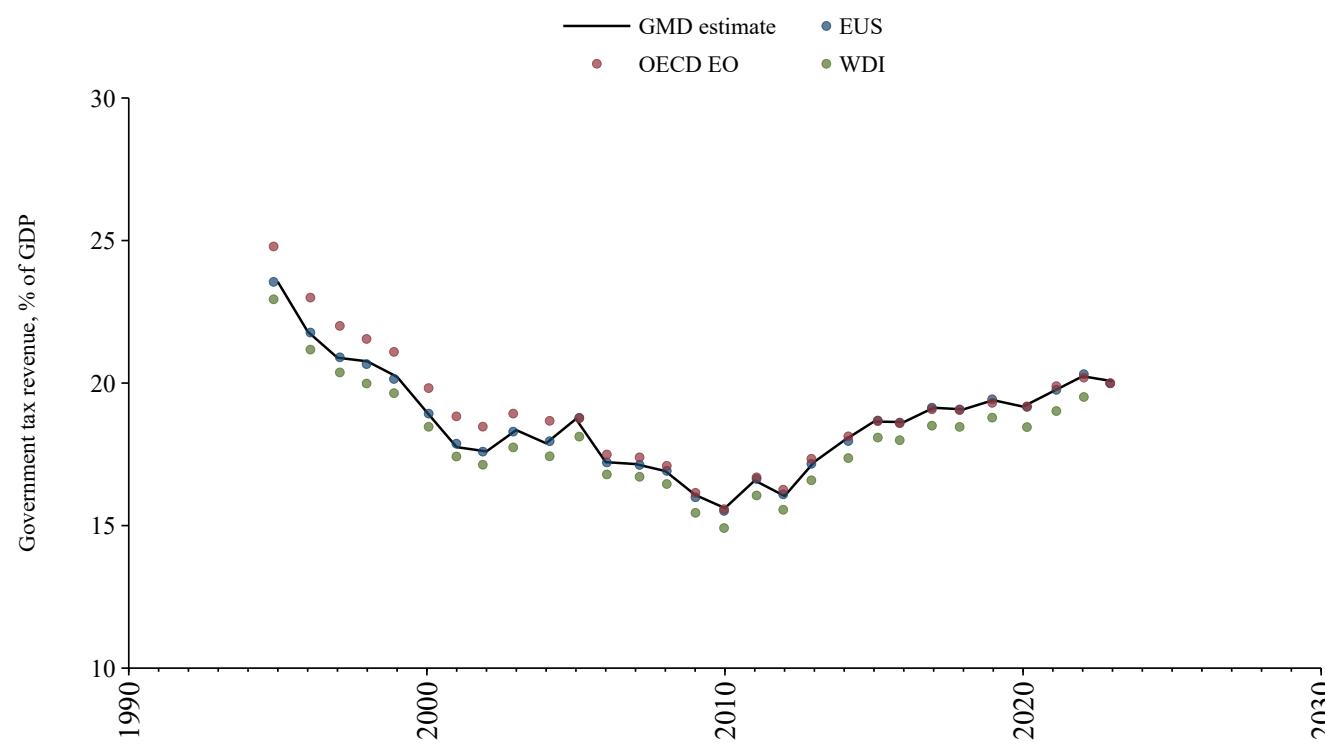
## Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



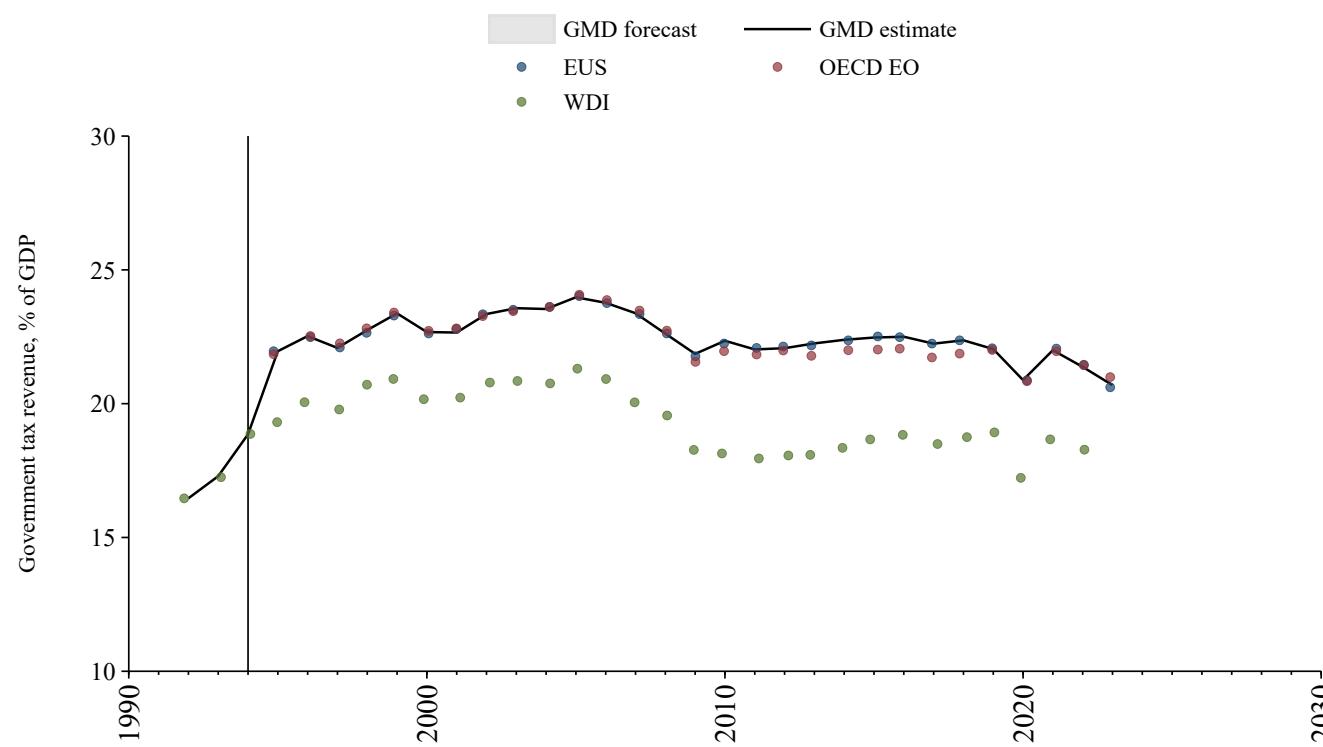
# Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
Eurostat (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



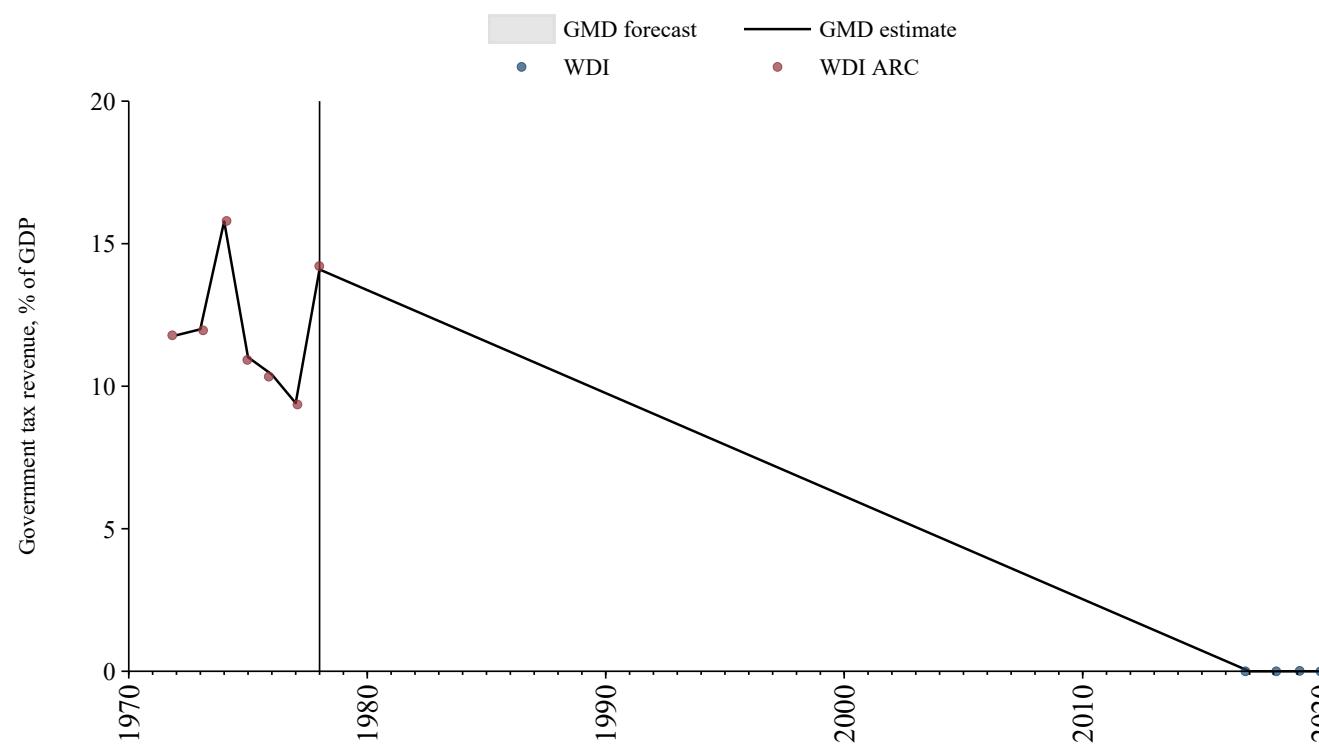
## Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Eurostat (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



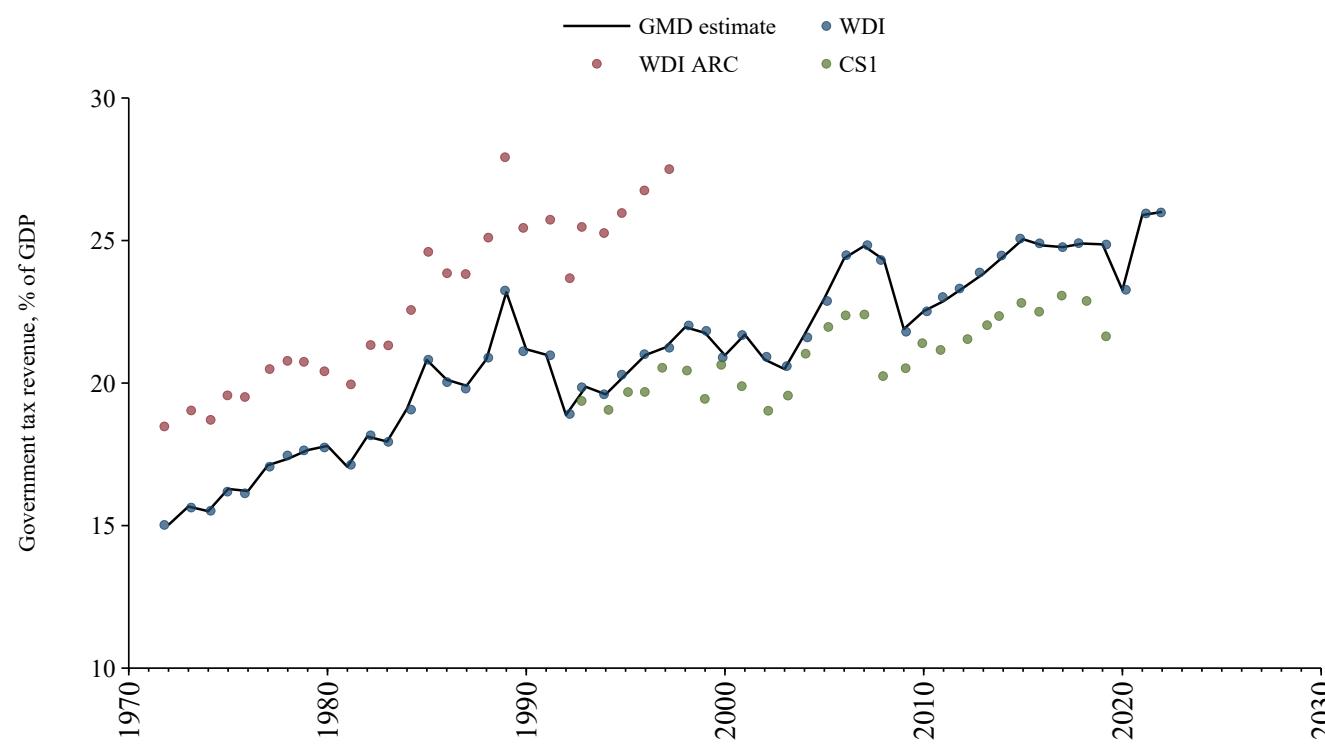
## Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1972 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1979 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



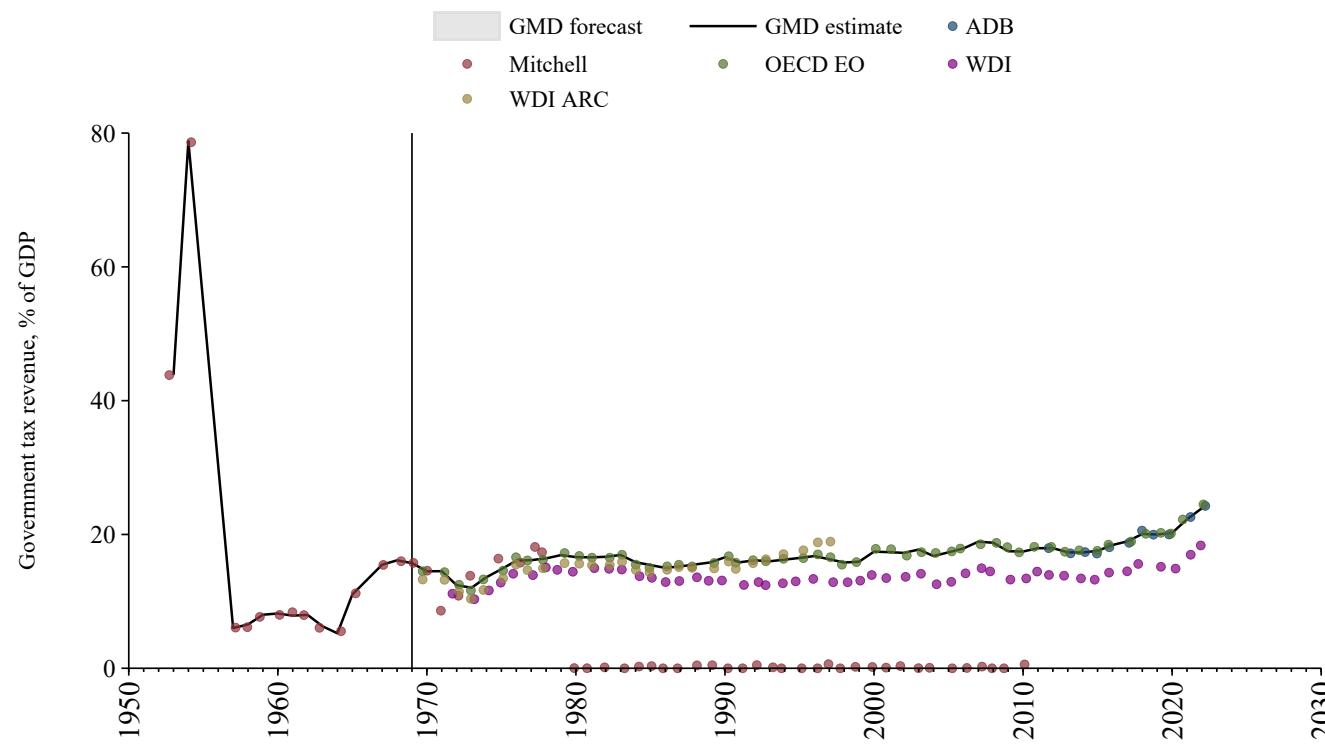
## South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1972 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



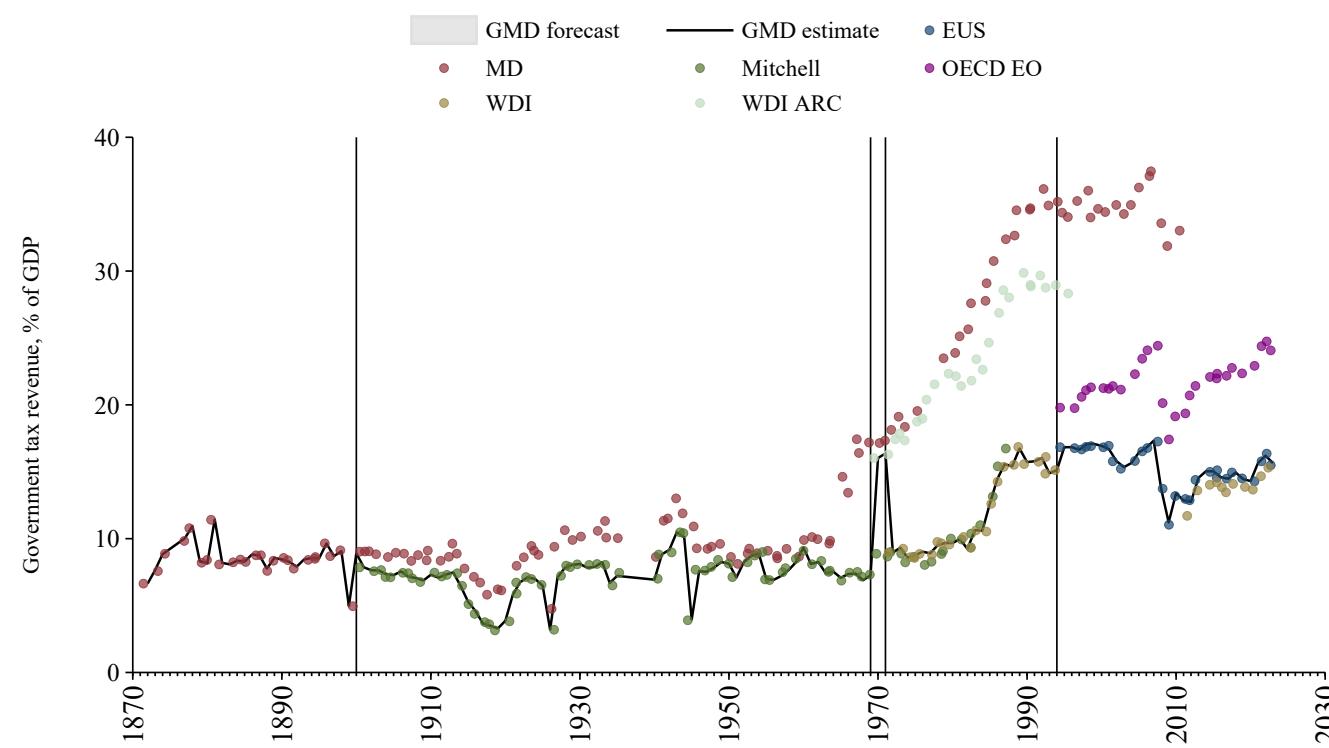
## South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1953 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



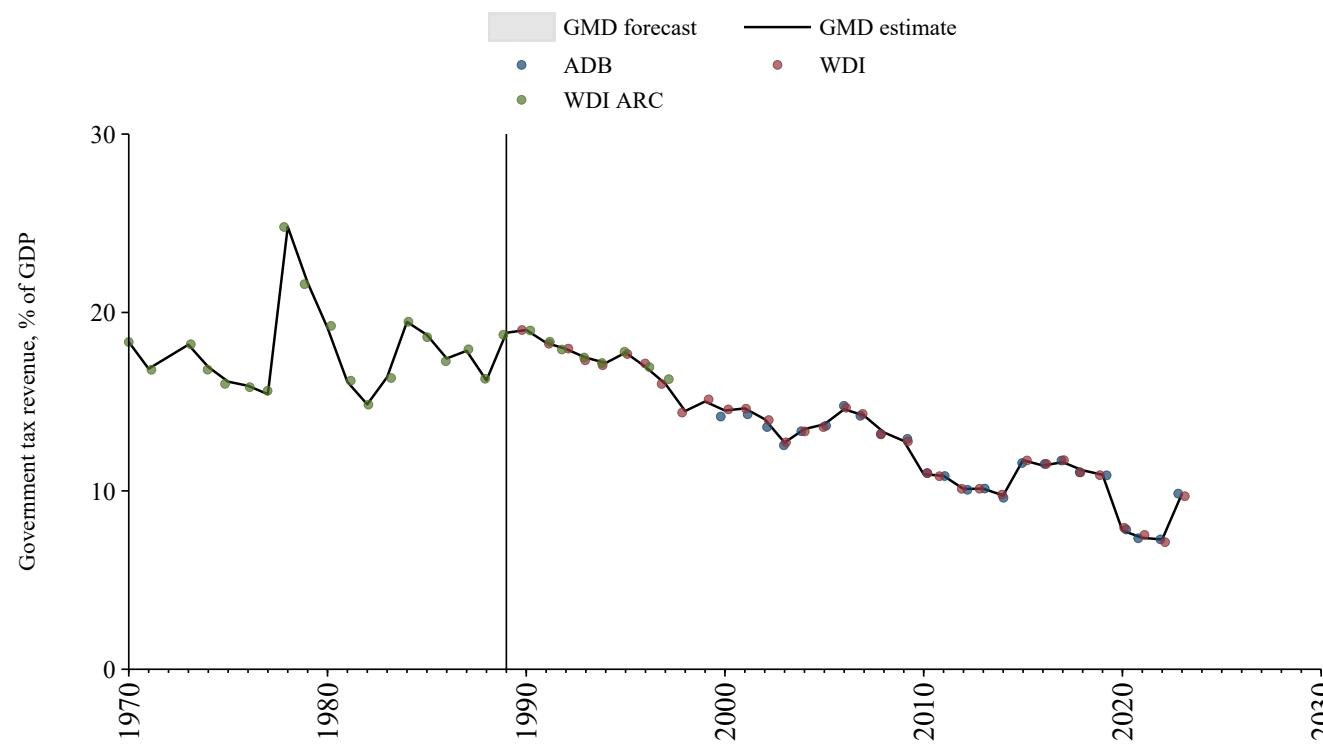
# Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1872 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901
Mitchell (2013)	1901 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Eurostat (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



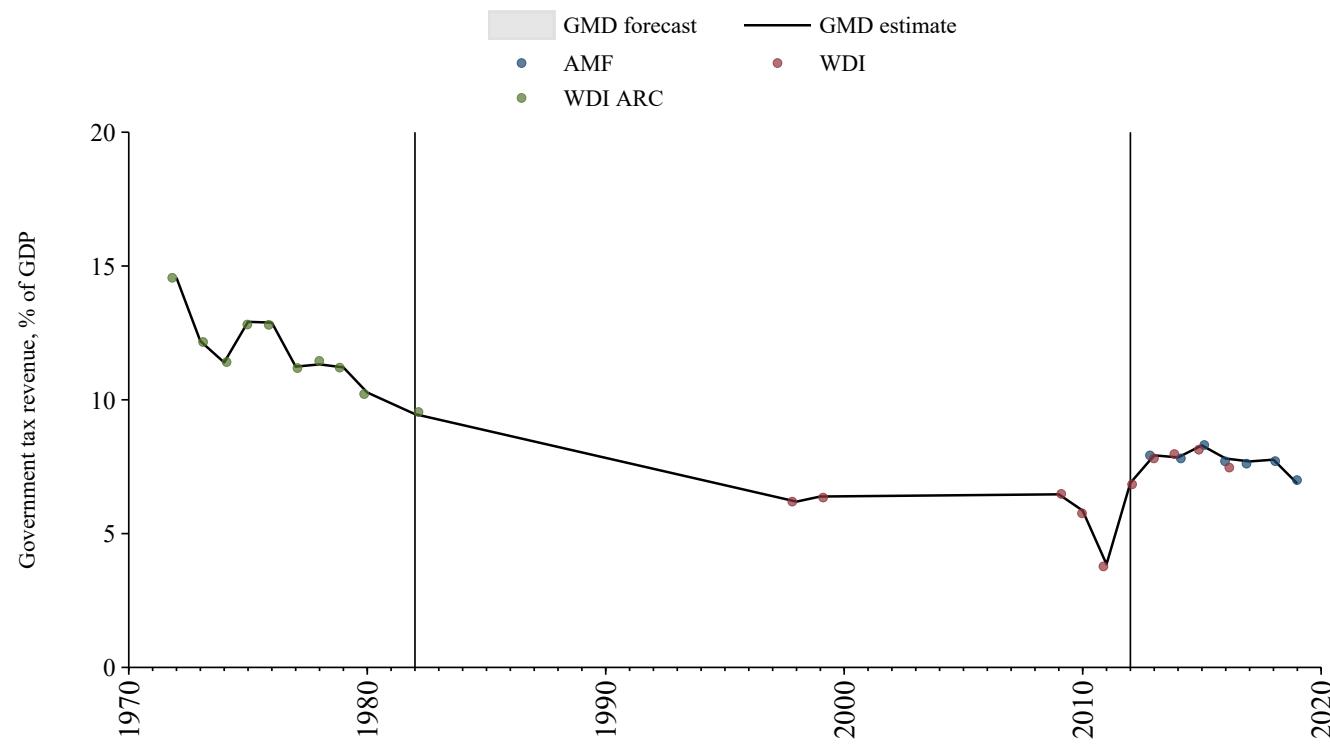
## Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



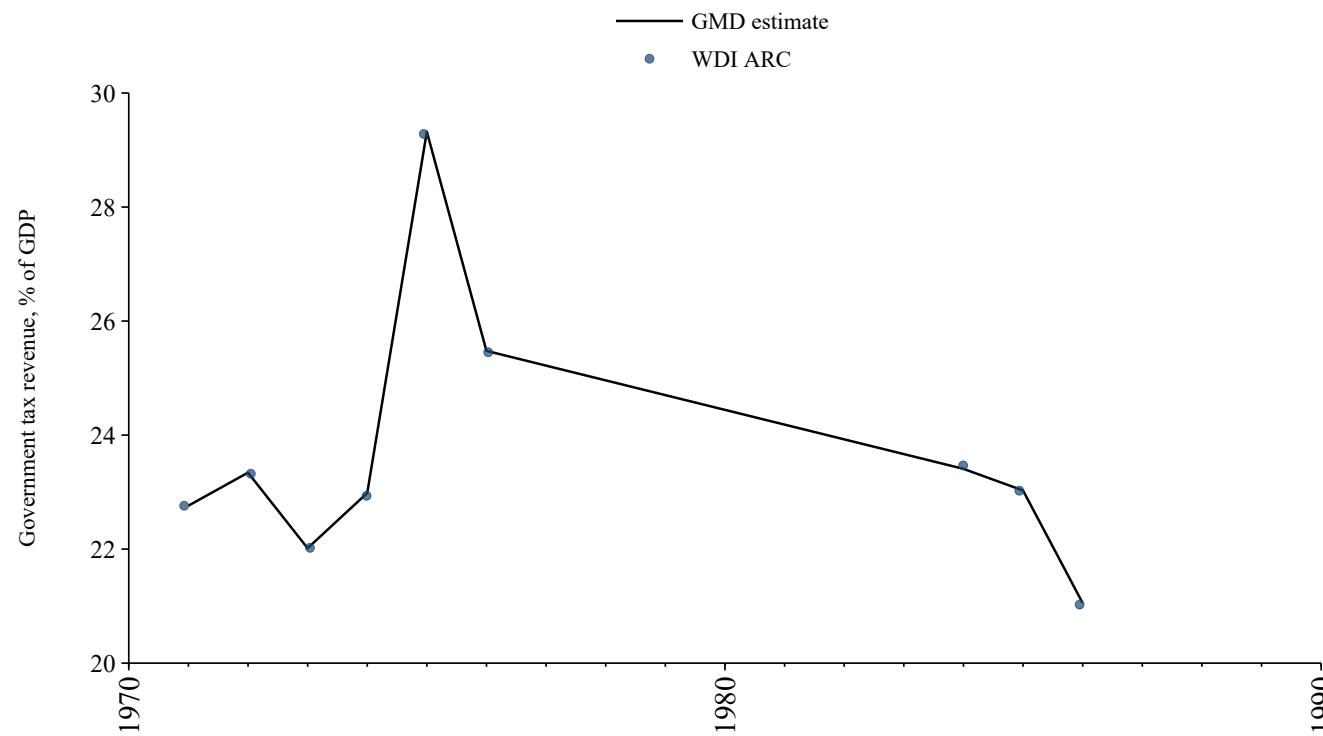
## Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983
World Bank (2024)	1983 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



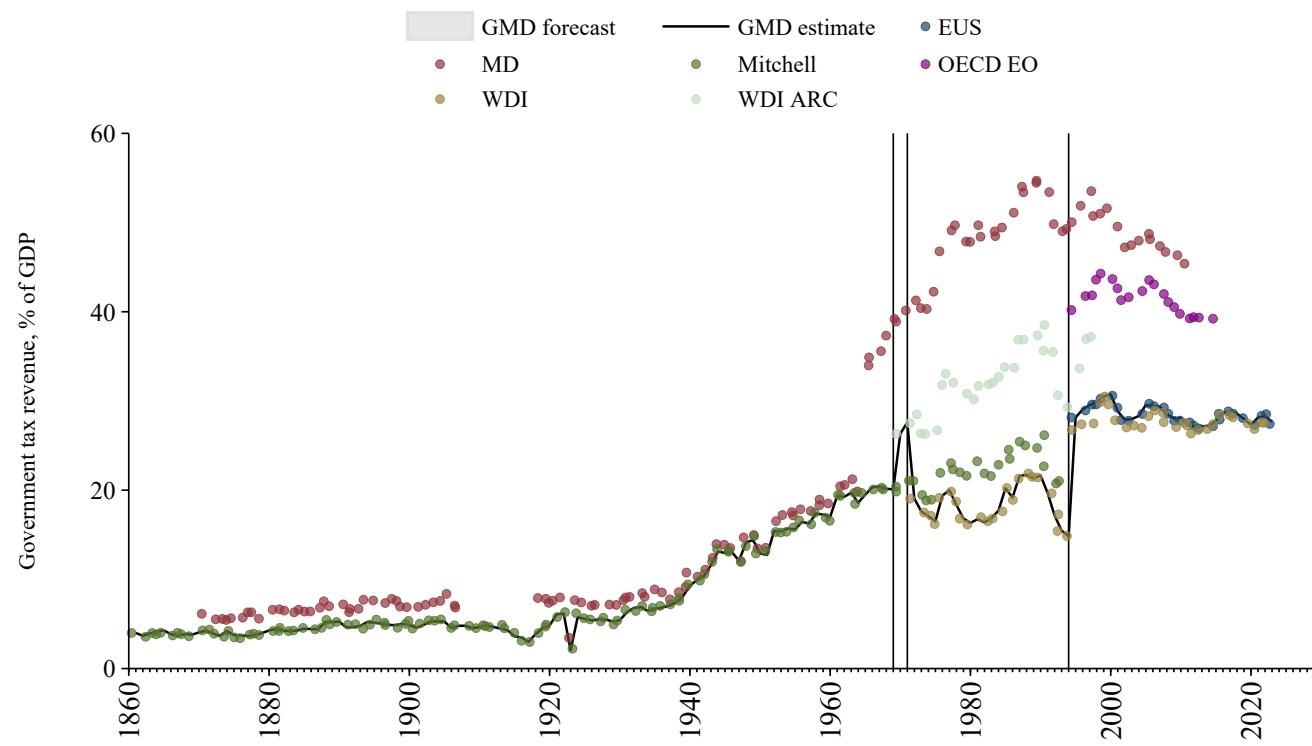
## Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1971 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987



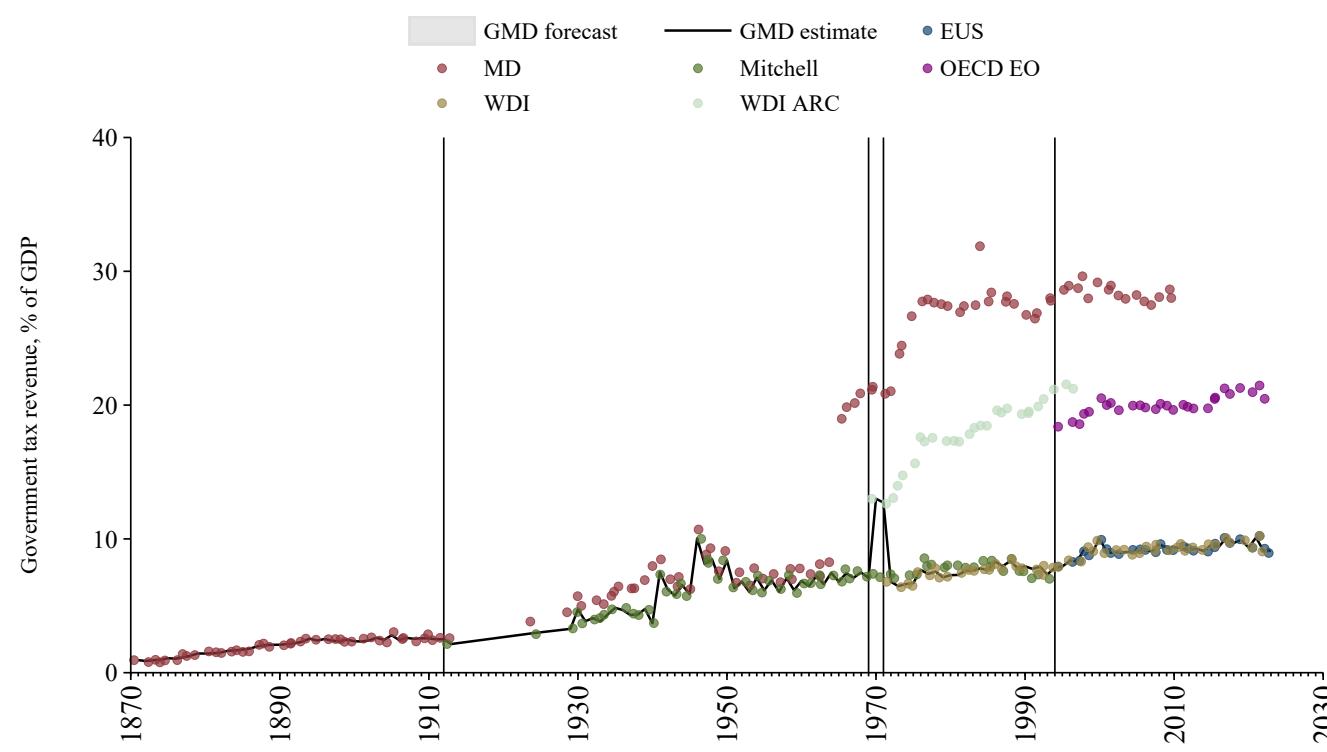
## Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1861 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Eurostat (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



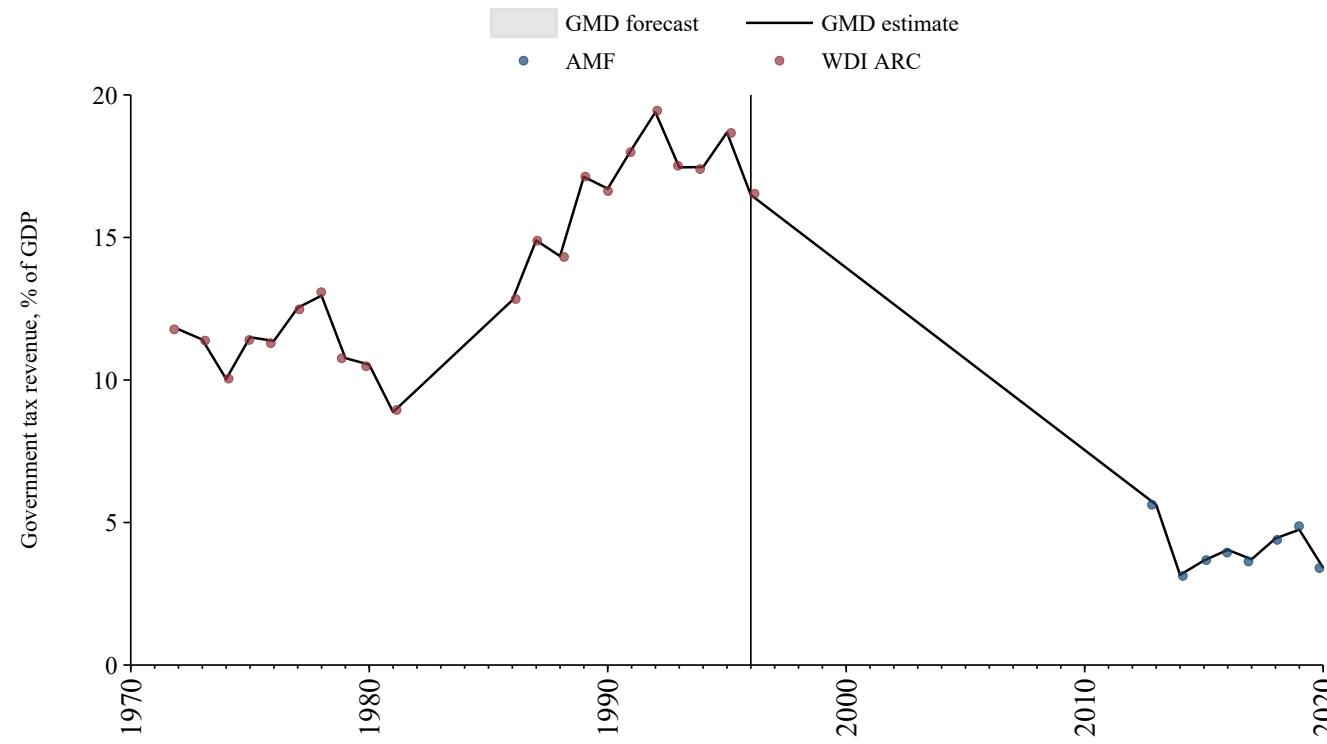
## Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1871 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913
Mitchell (2013)	1913 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Eurostat (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



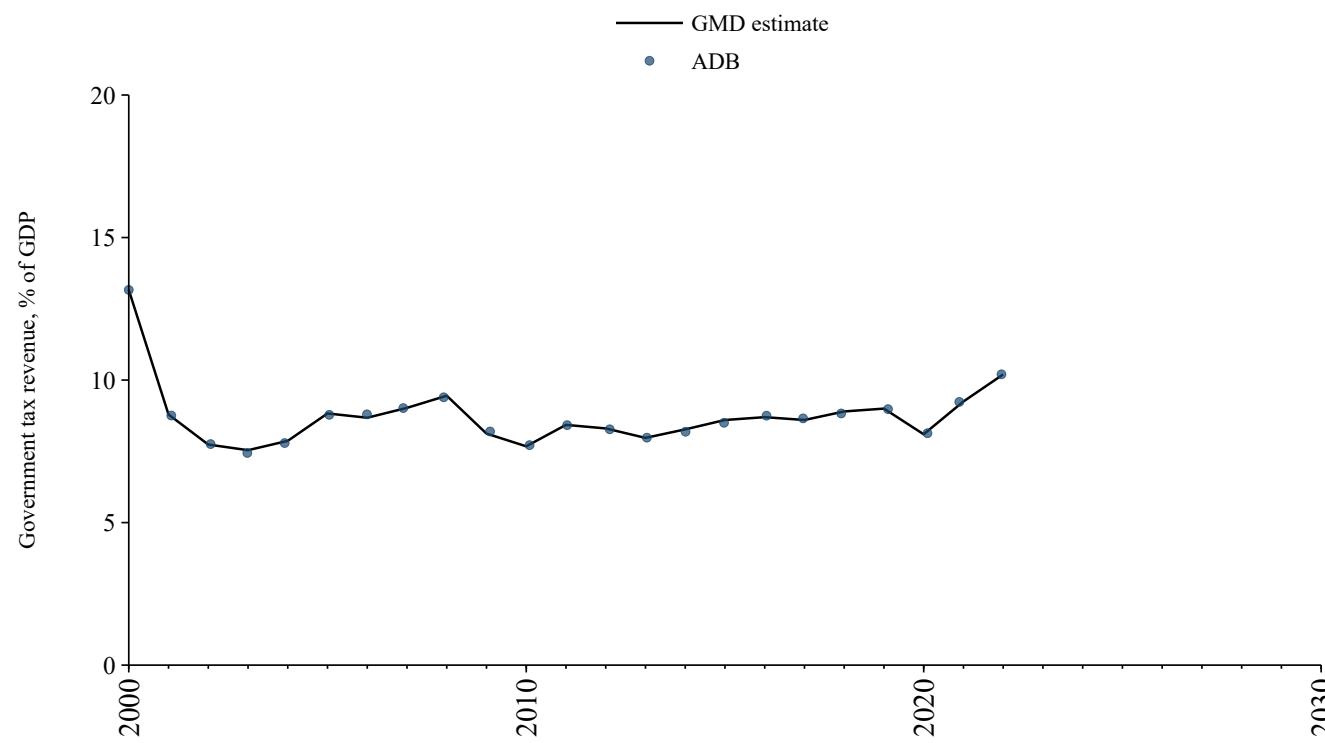
# Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1972 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
<a href="#">Arab Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1997 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



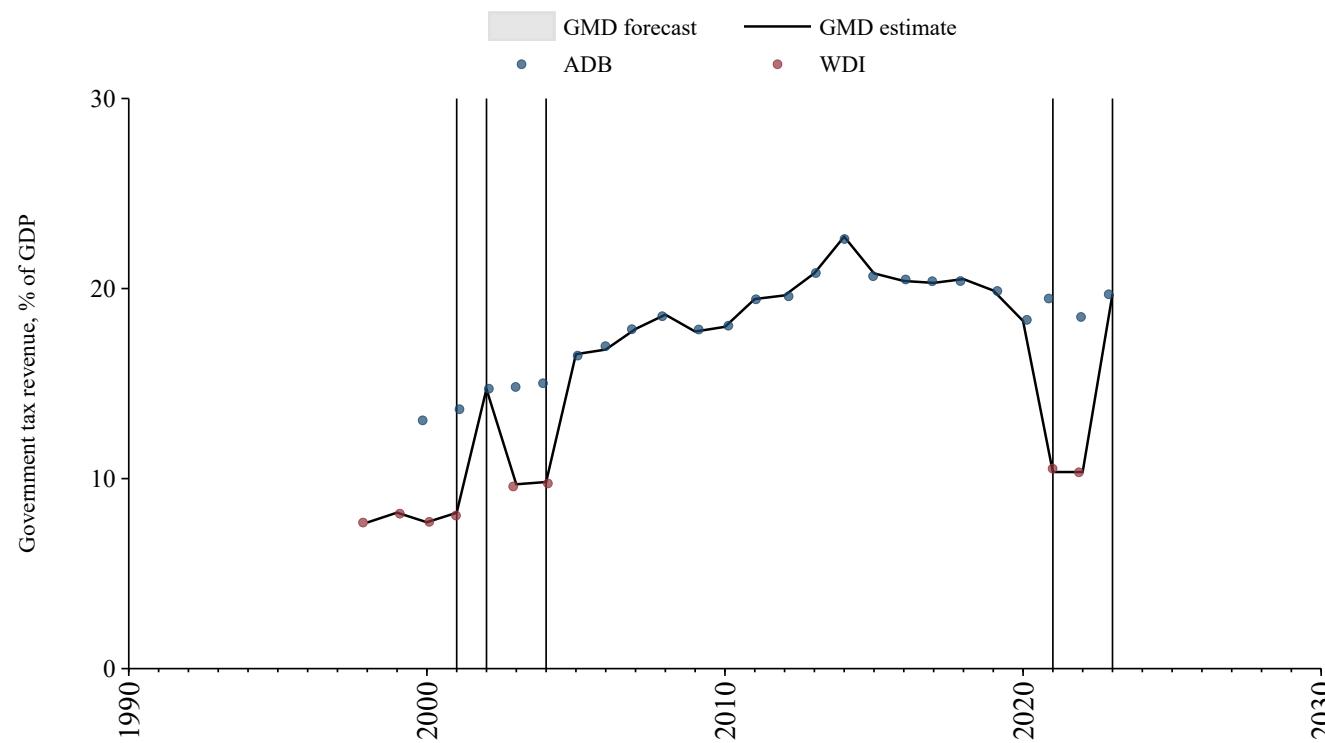
# Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



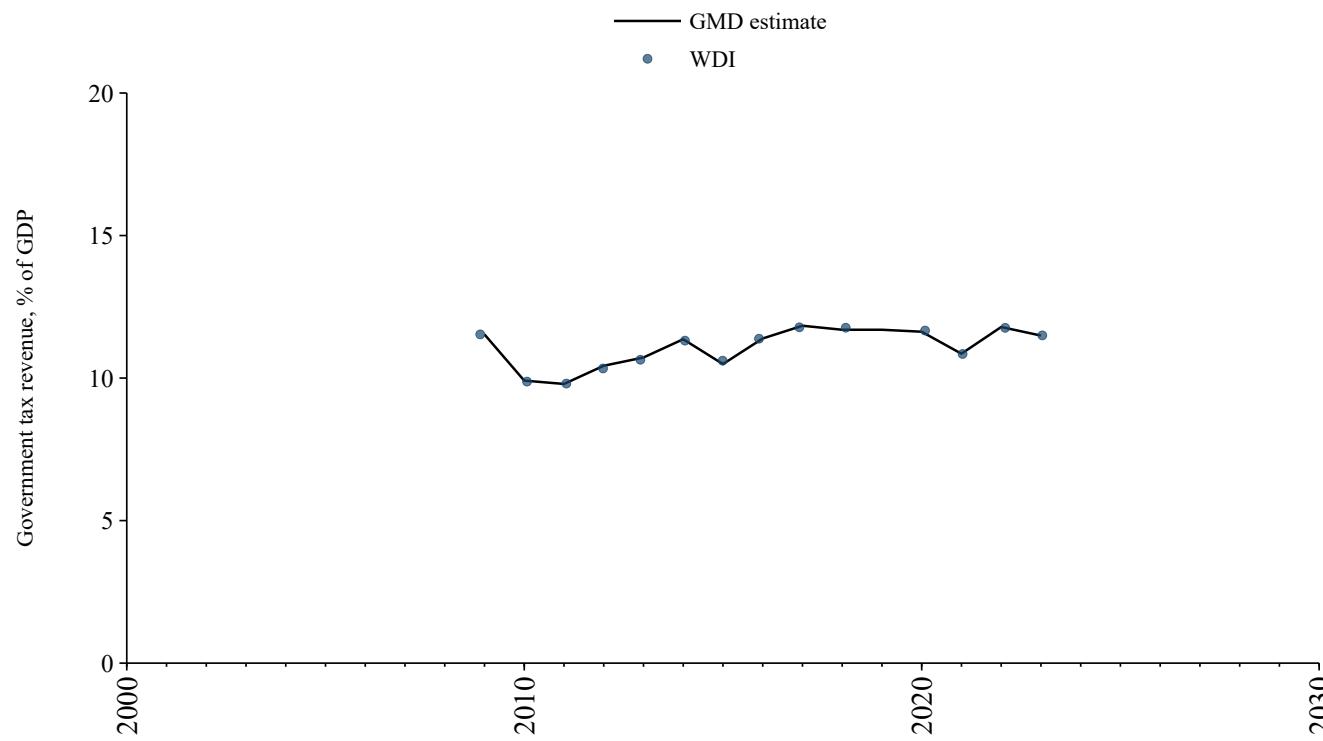
## Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1998 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2002 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003
World Bank (2024)	2003 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2005 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



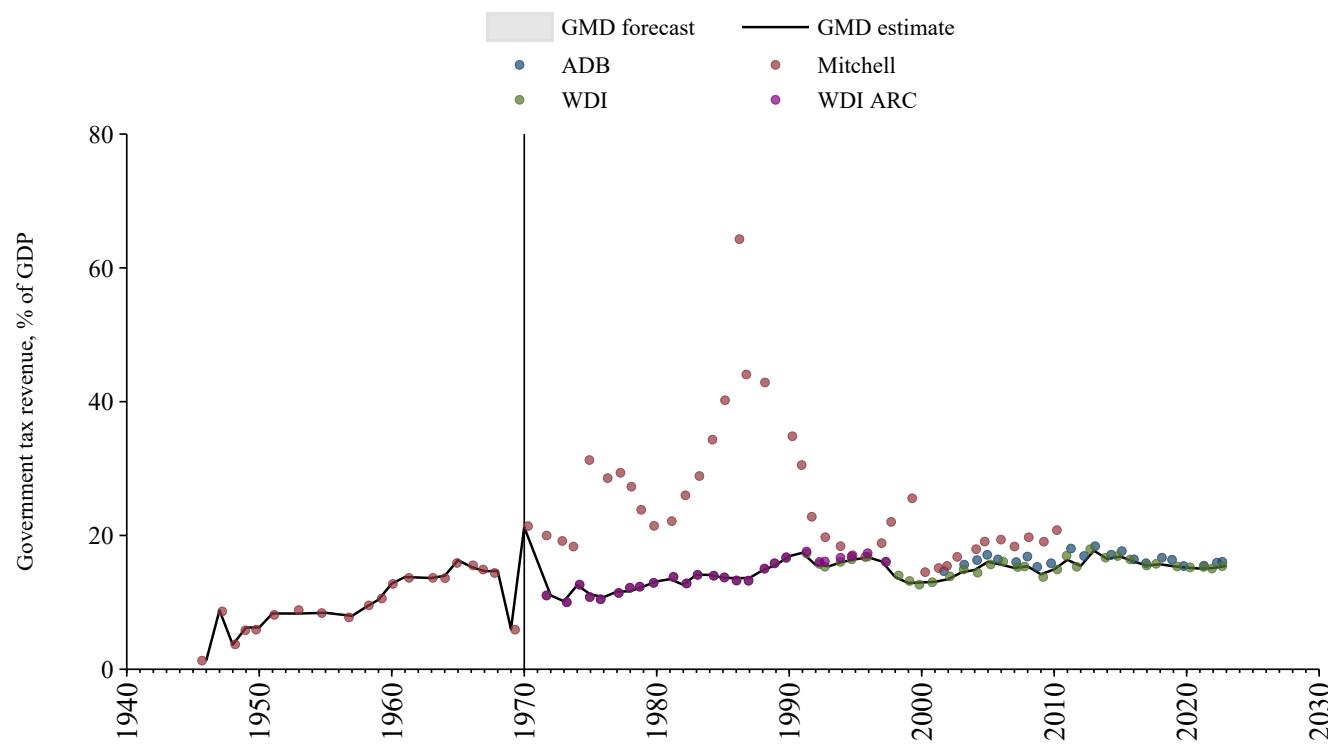
## Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



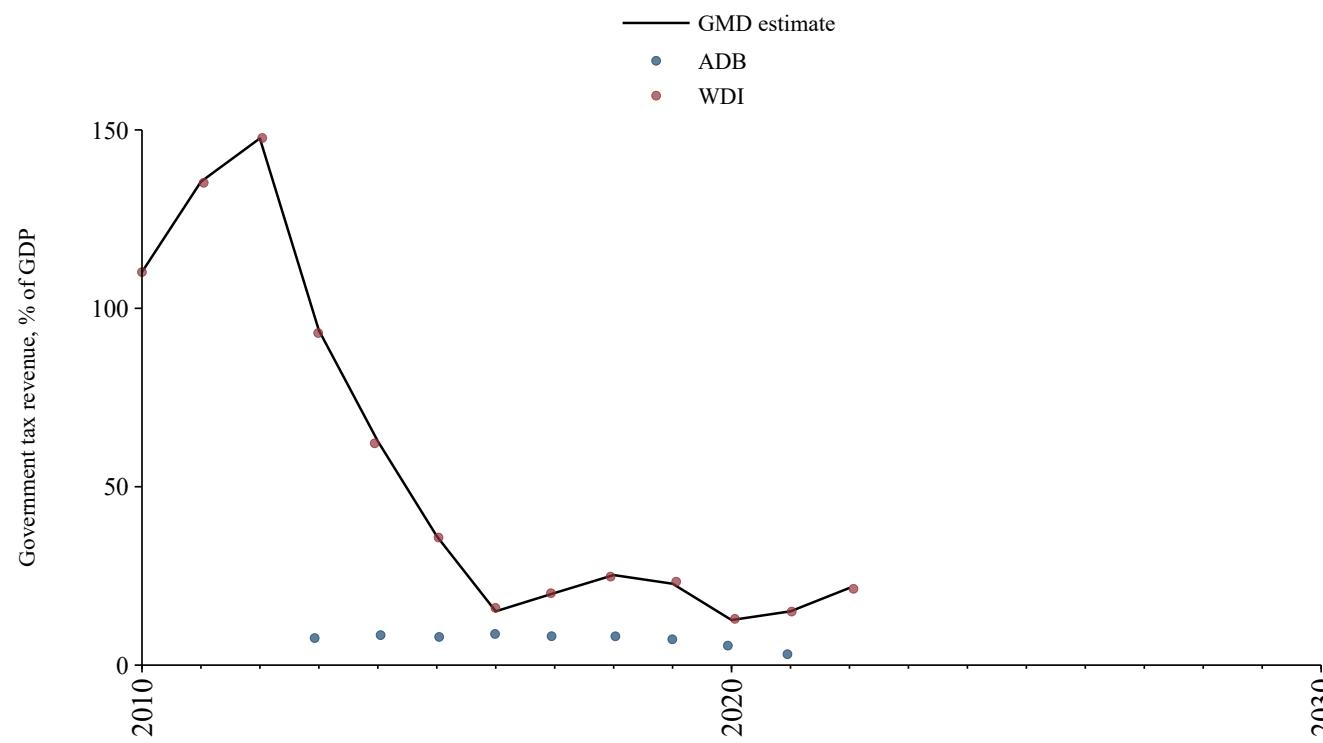
## Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1946 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1971 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



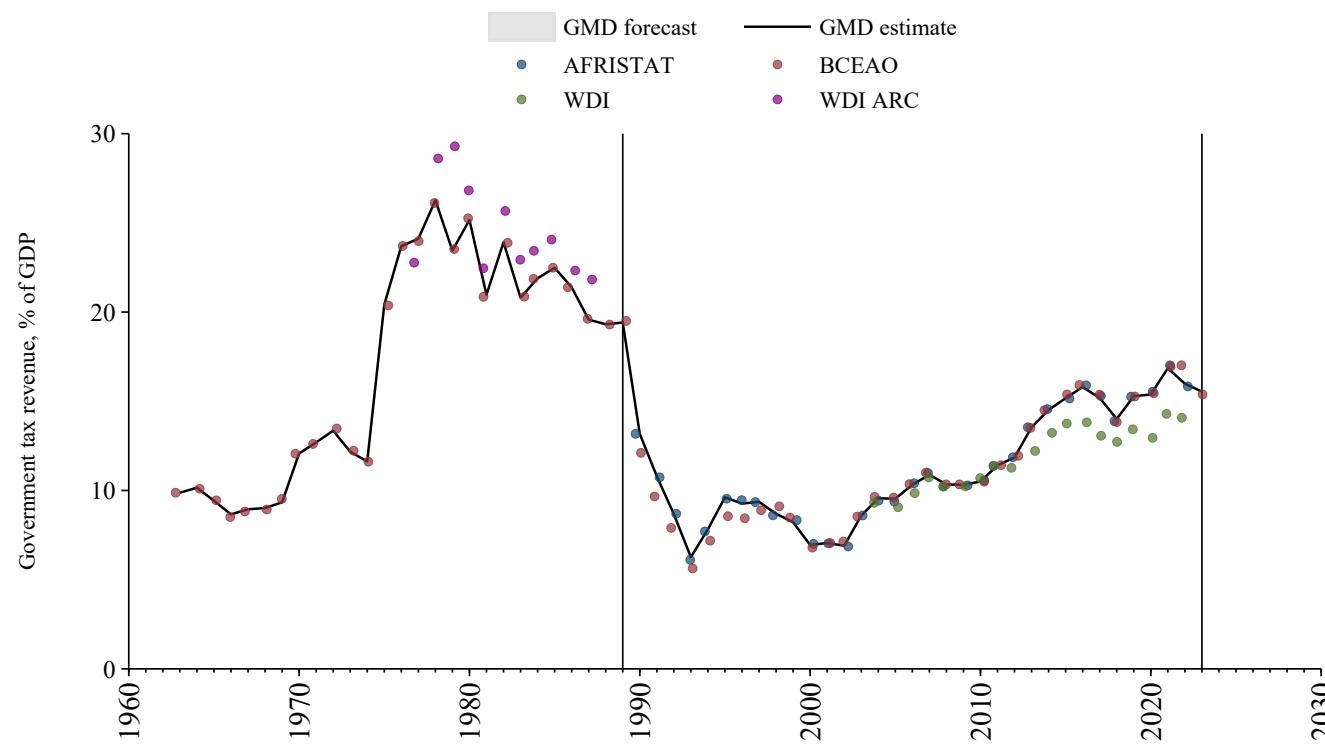
## Timor-Leste

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2010 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



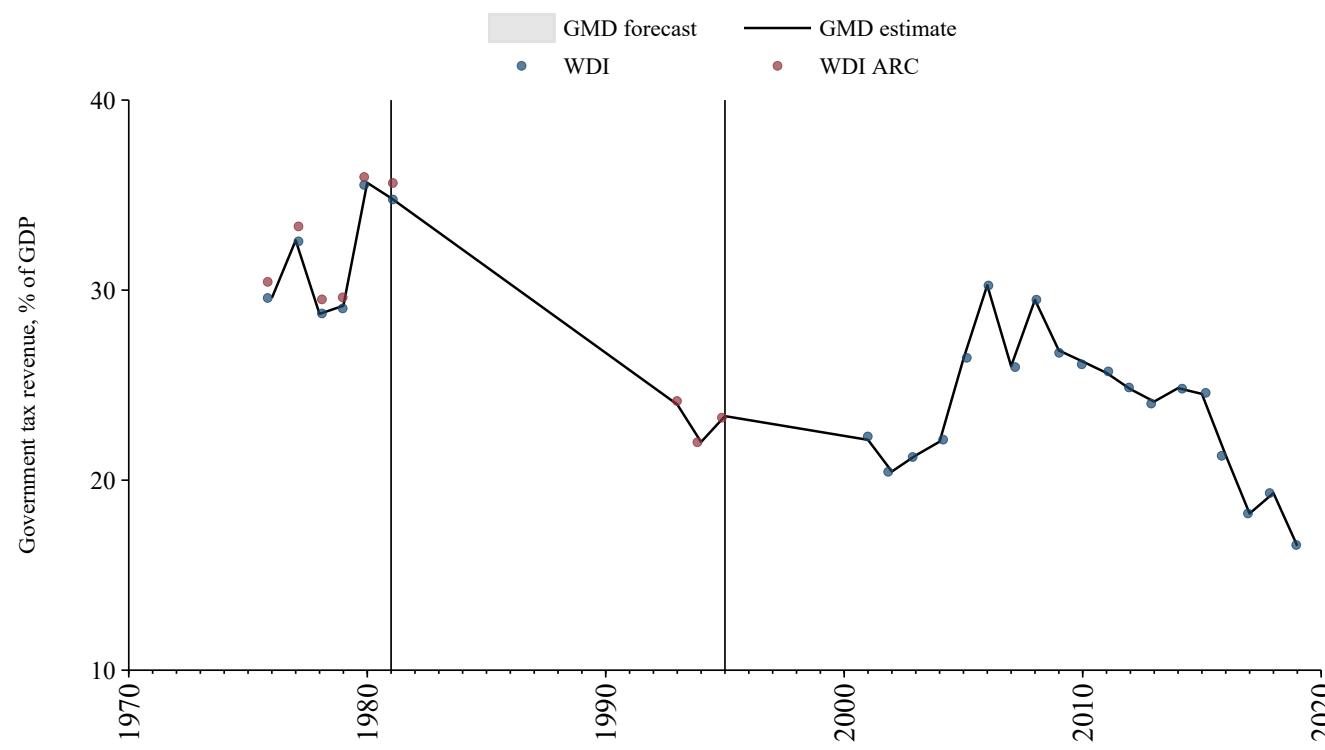
## Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1963 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



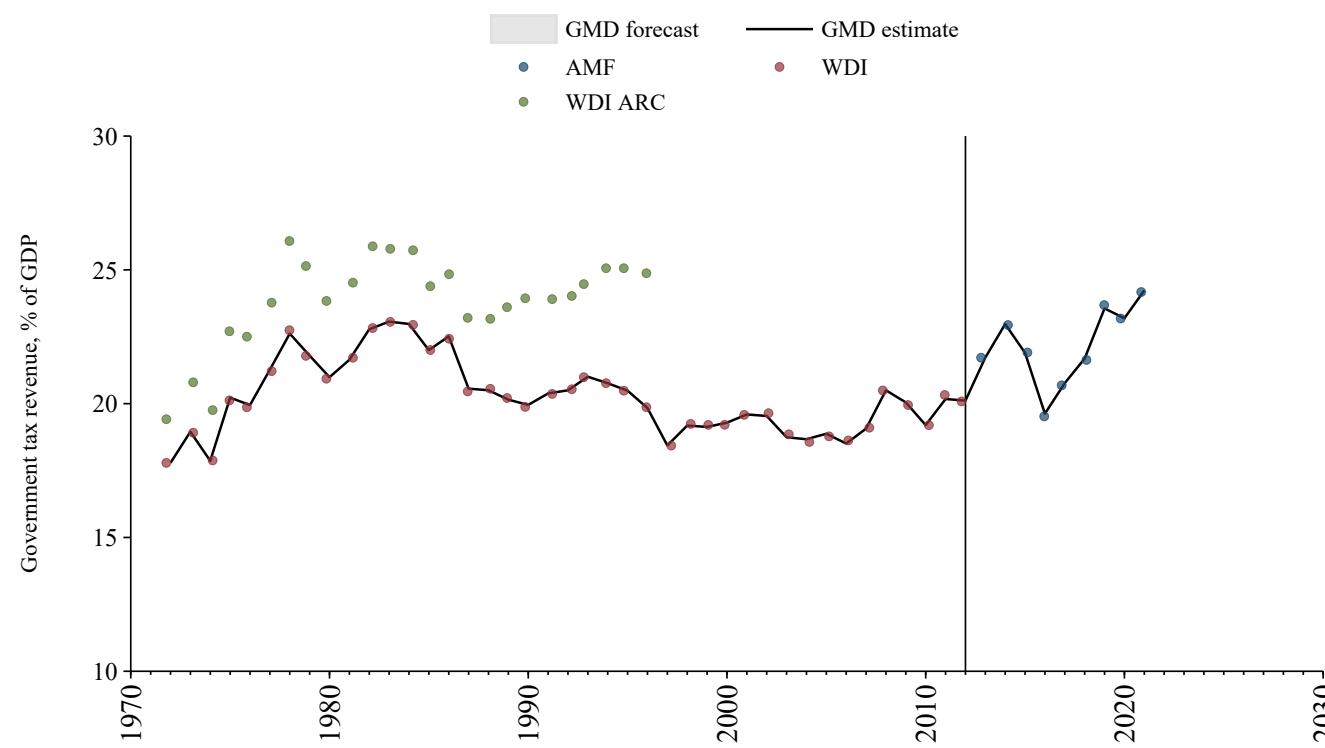
## Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1982 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
World Bank (2024)	1996 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



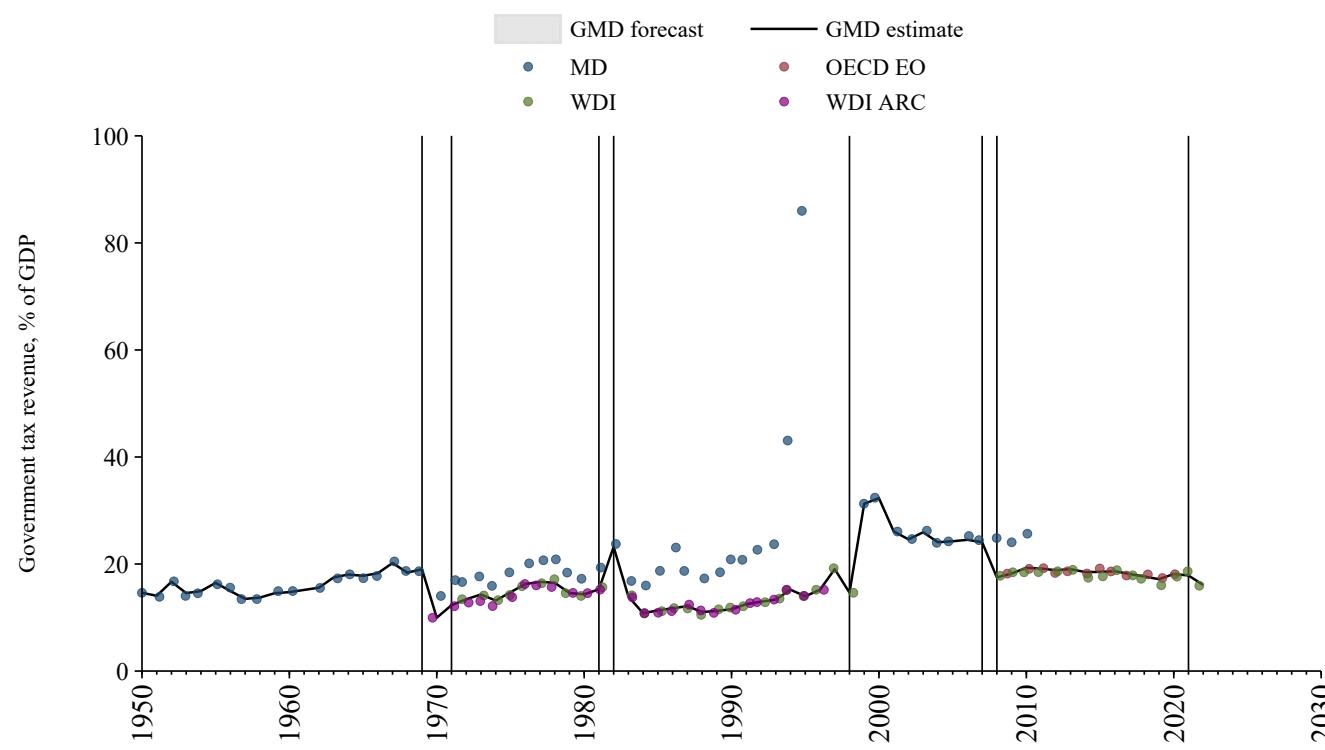
## Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1972 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
<a href="#">Arab Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



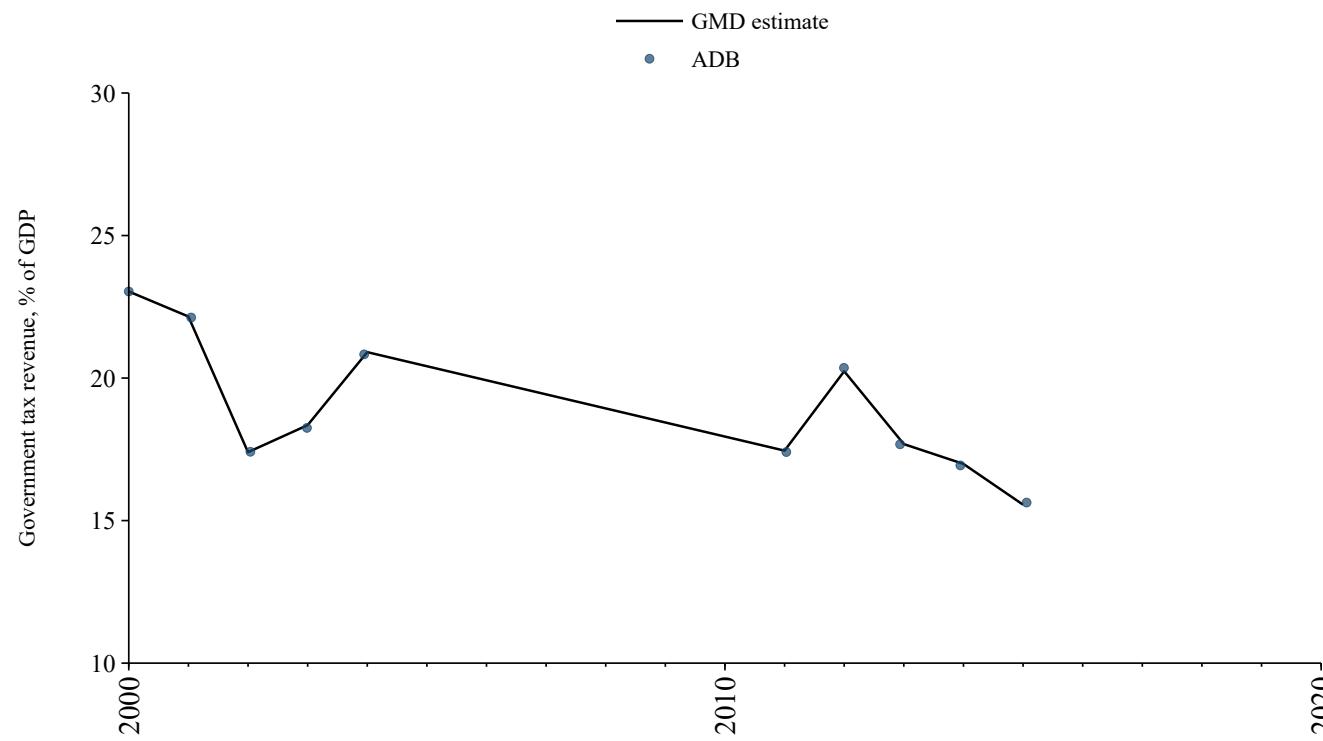
# Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1982 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983
World Bank (2024)	1983 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1999 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023



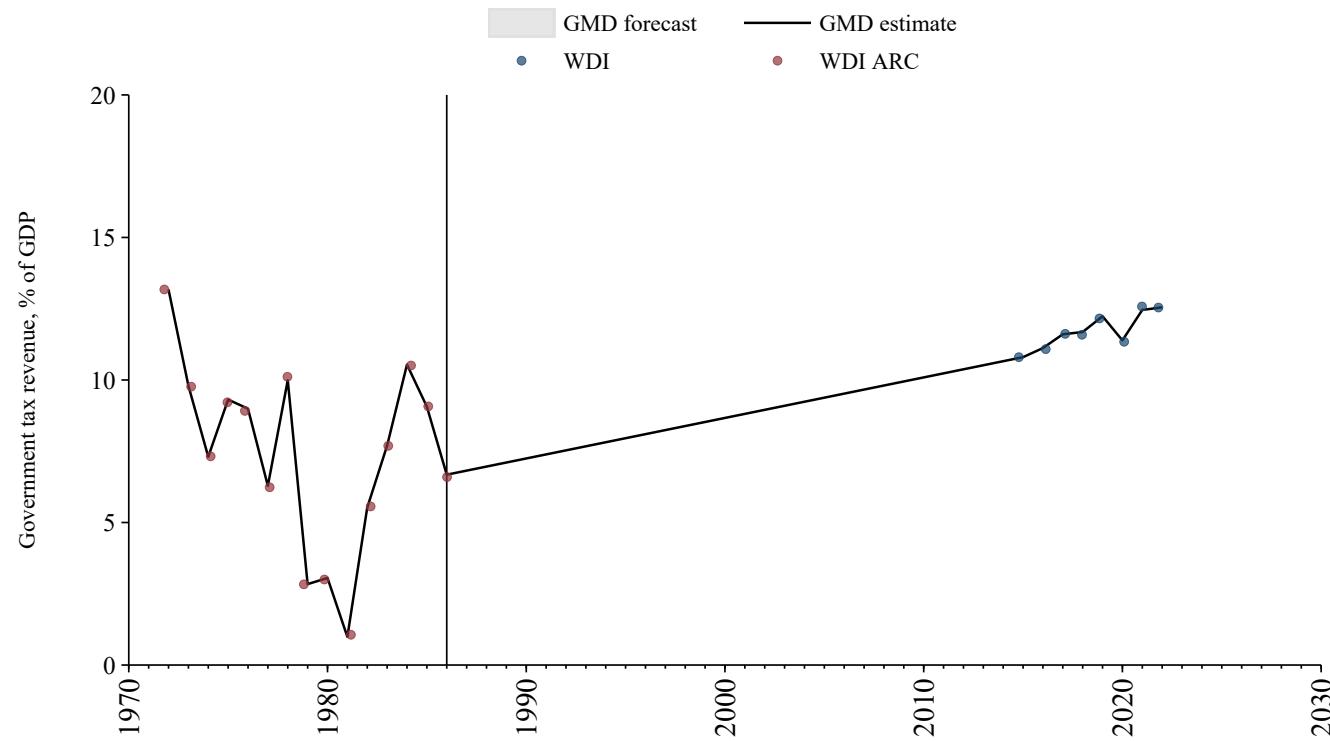
## Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2000 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016



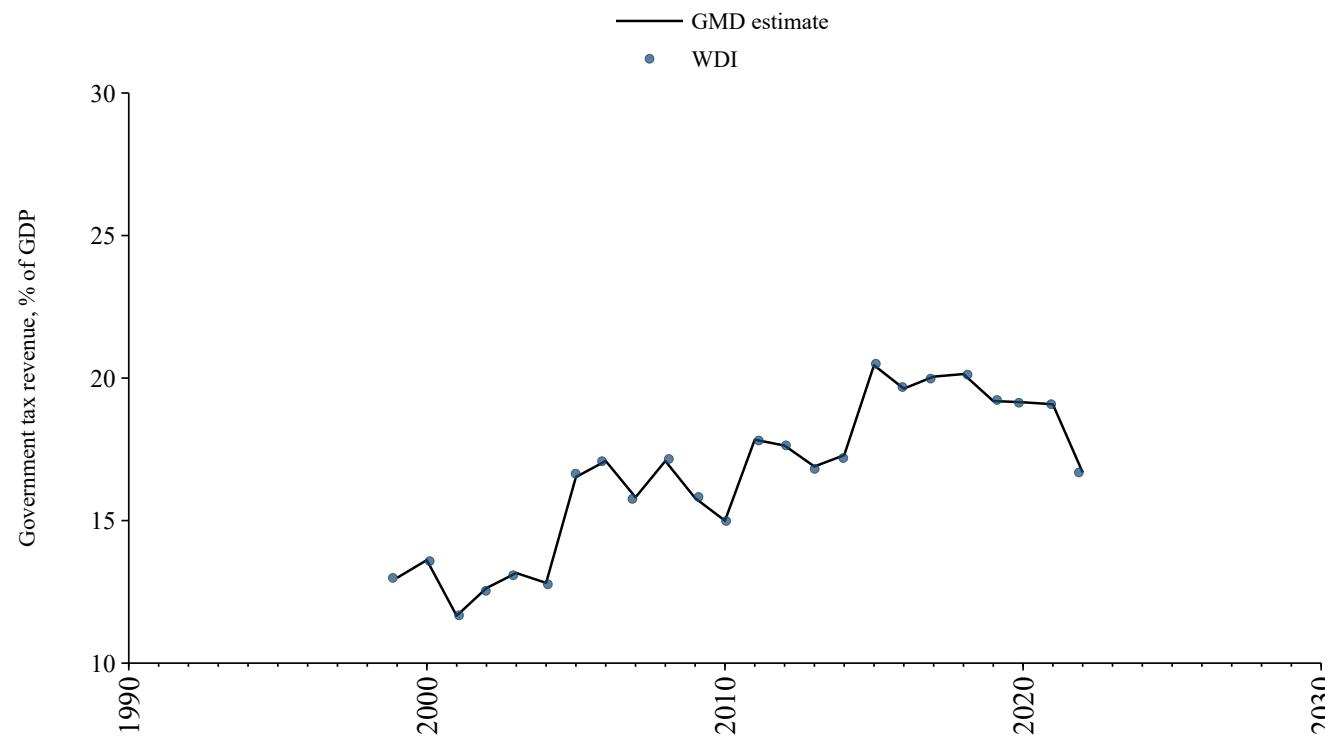
# Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
World Bank (2024)	1987 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



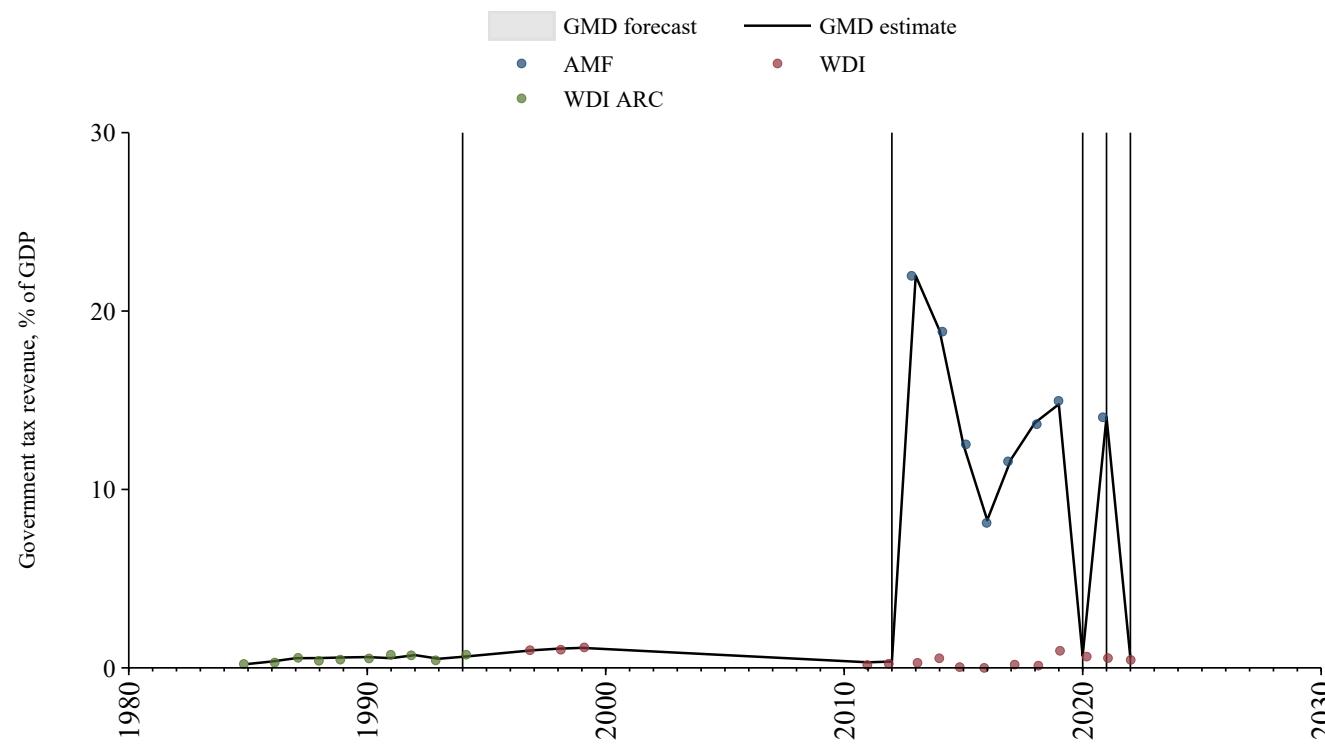
# Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1999 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



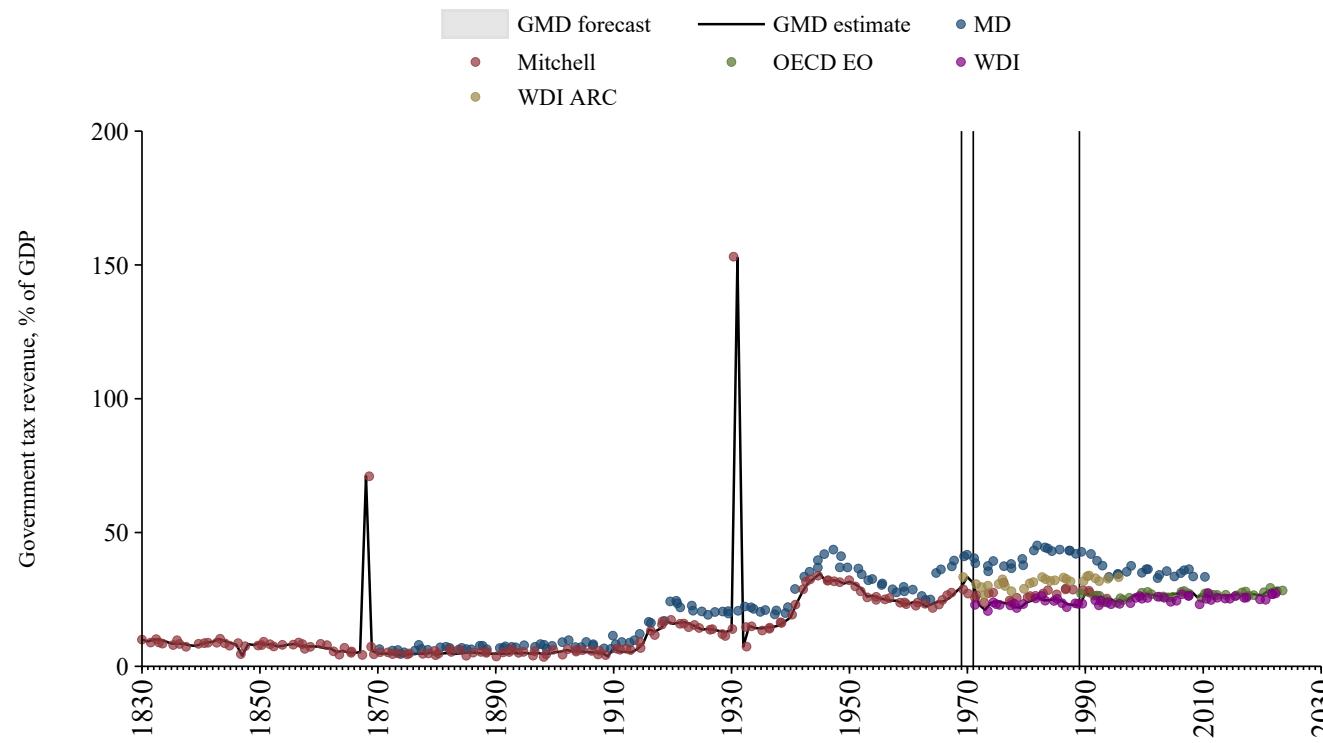
## United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1985 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022
World Bank (2024)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023



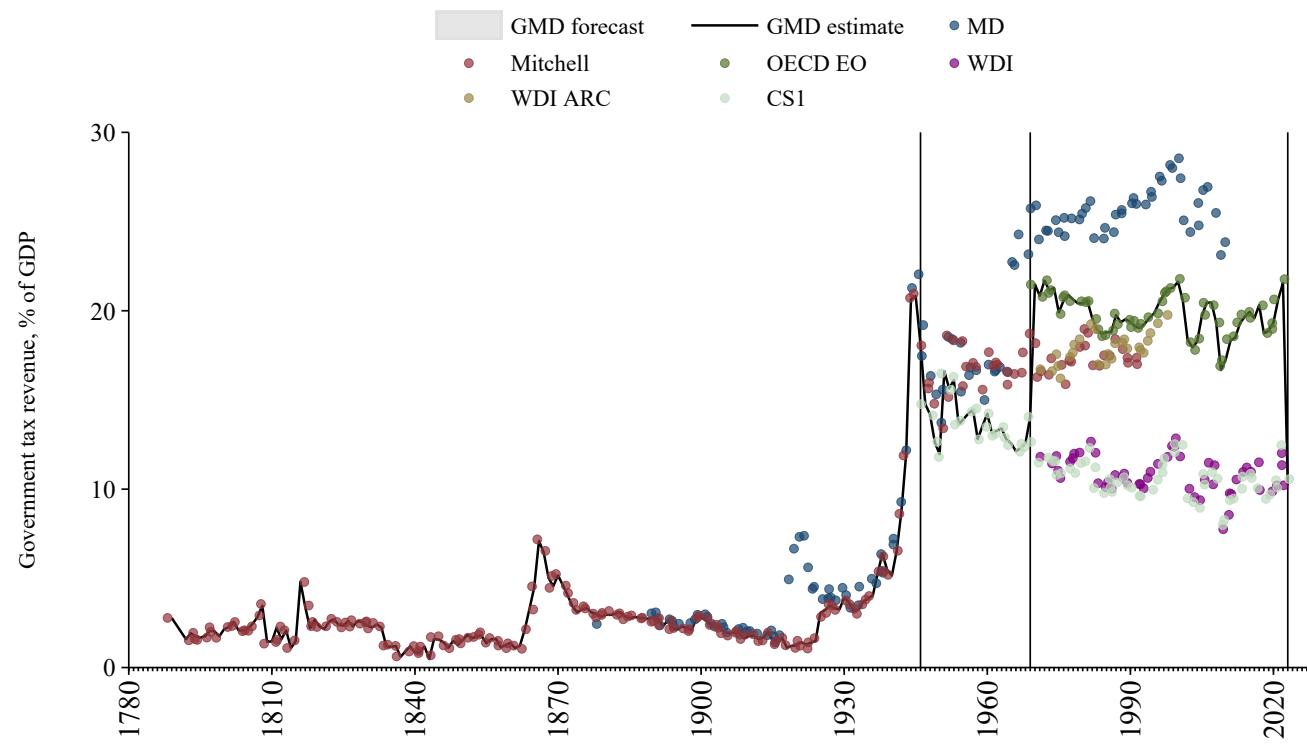
# United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1830 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



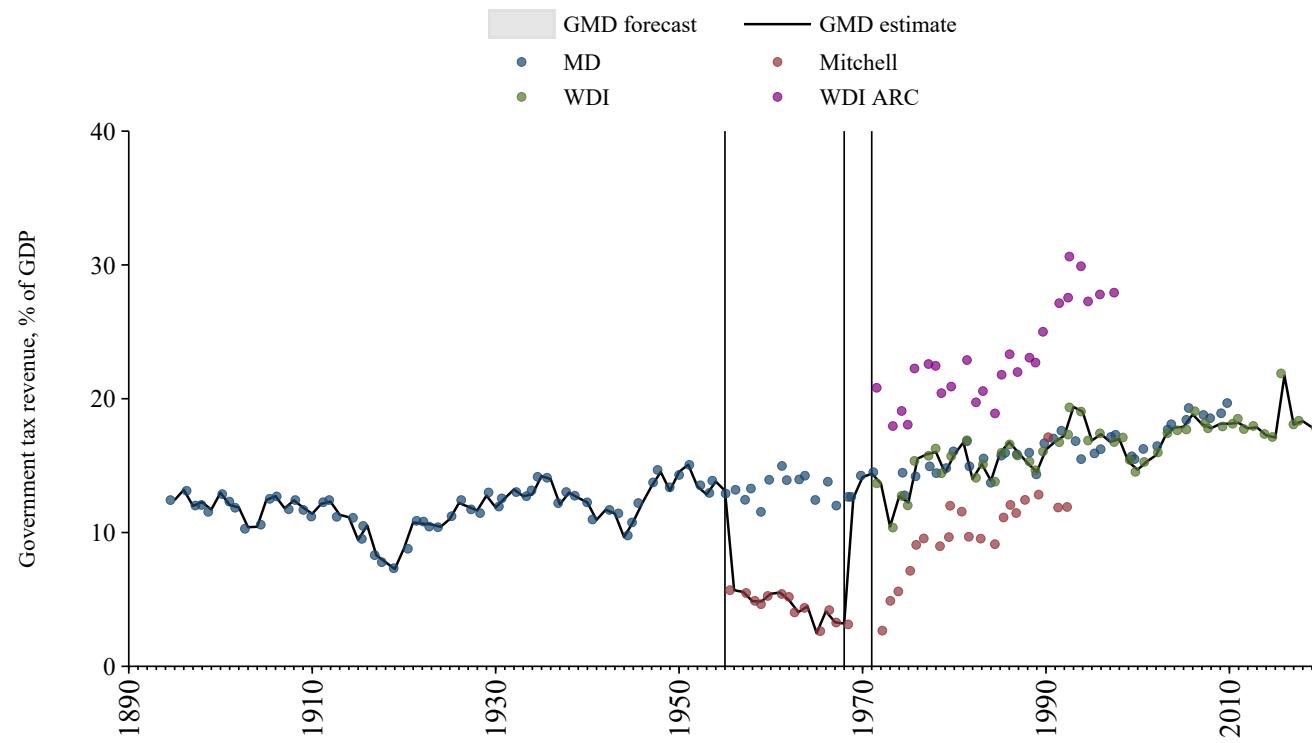
# United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1789 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	1947 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



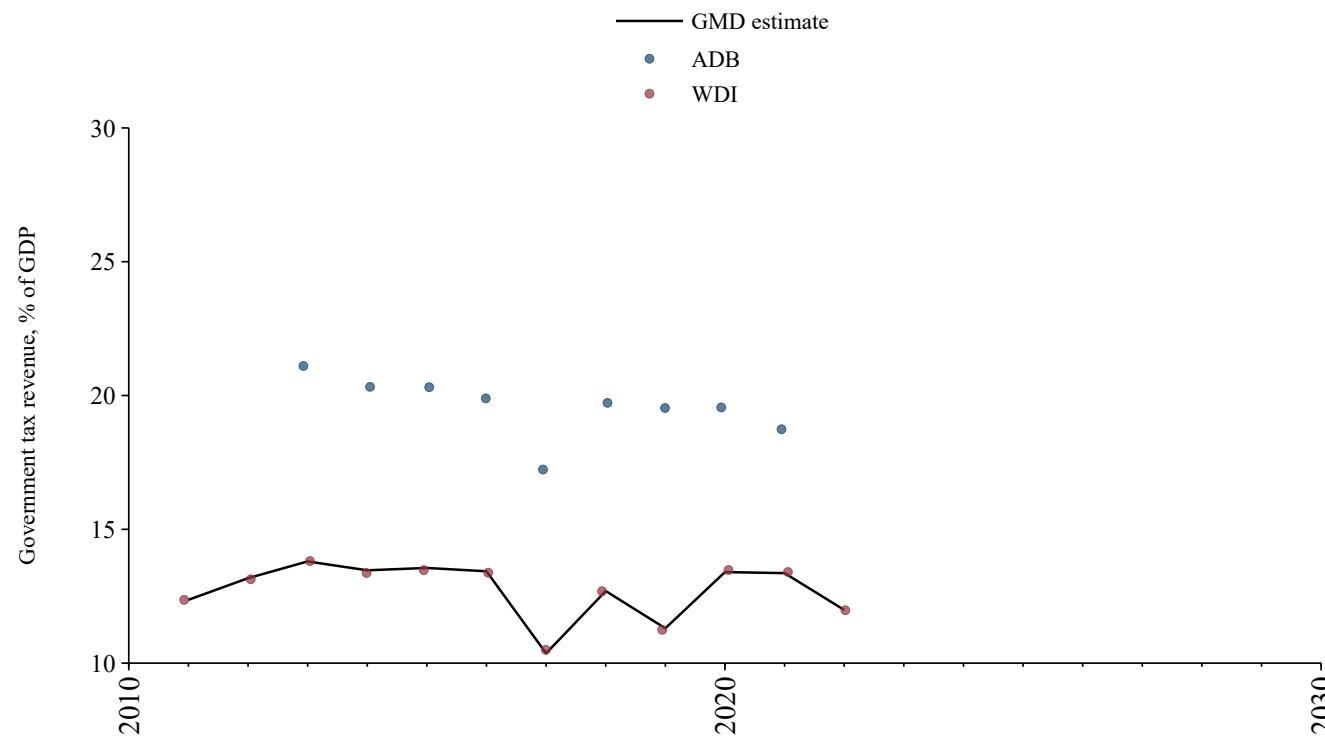
# Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1895 - 1955	Spliced using overlapping data in 1956
Mitchell (2013)	1956 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1969 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



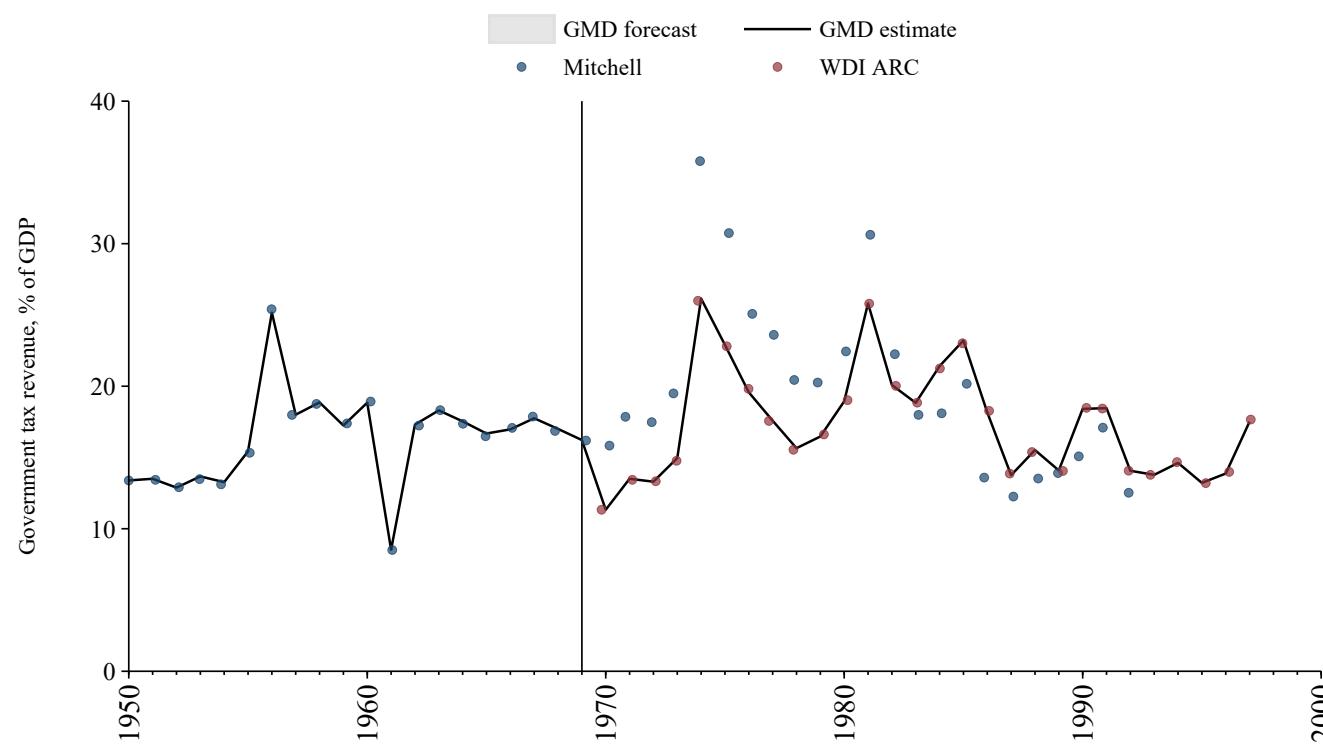
## Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



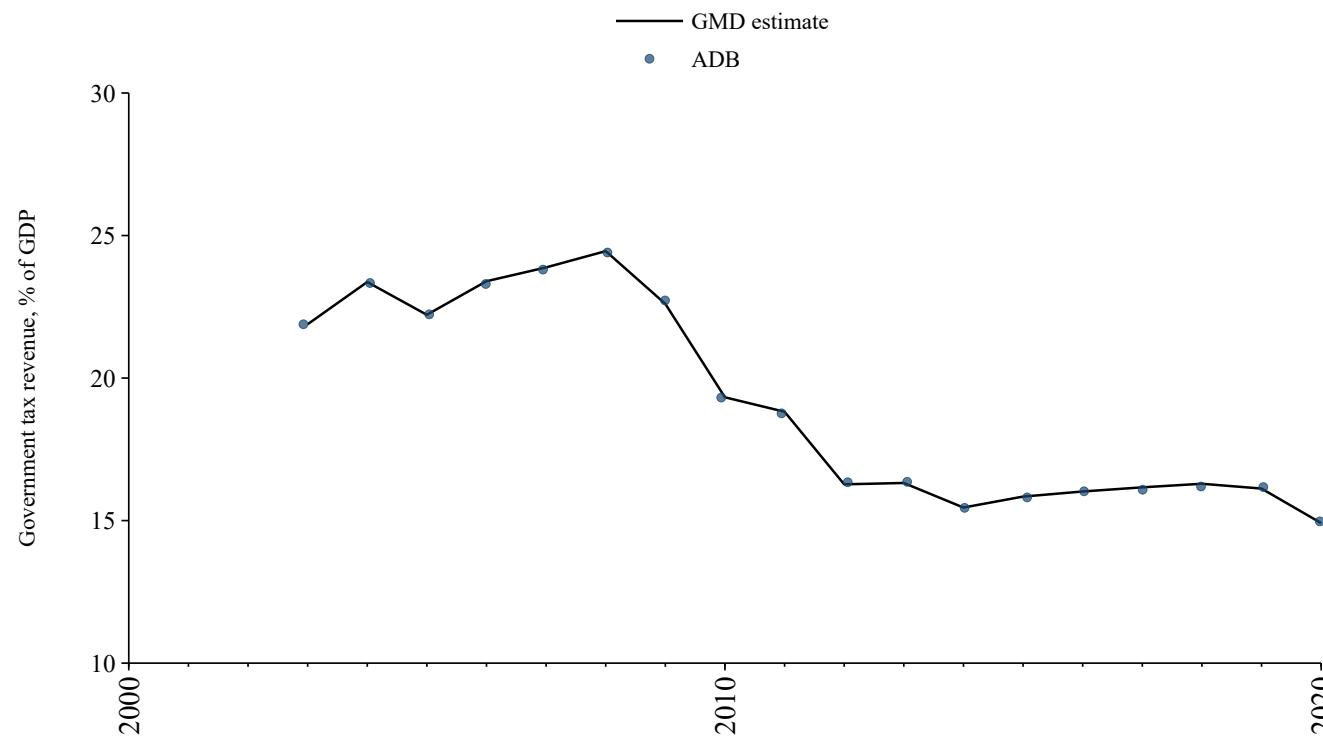
## Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998



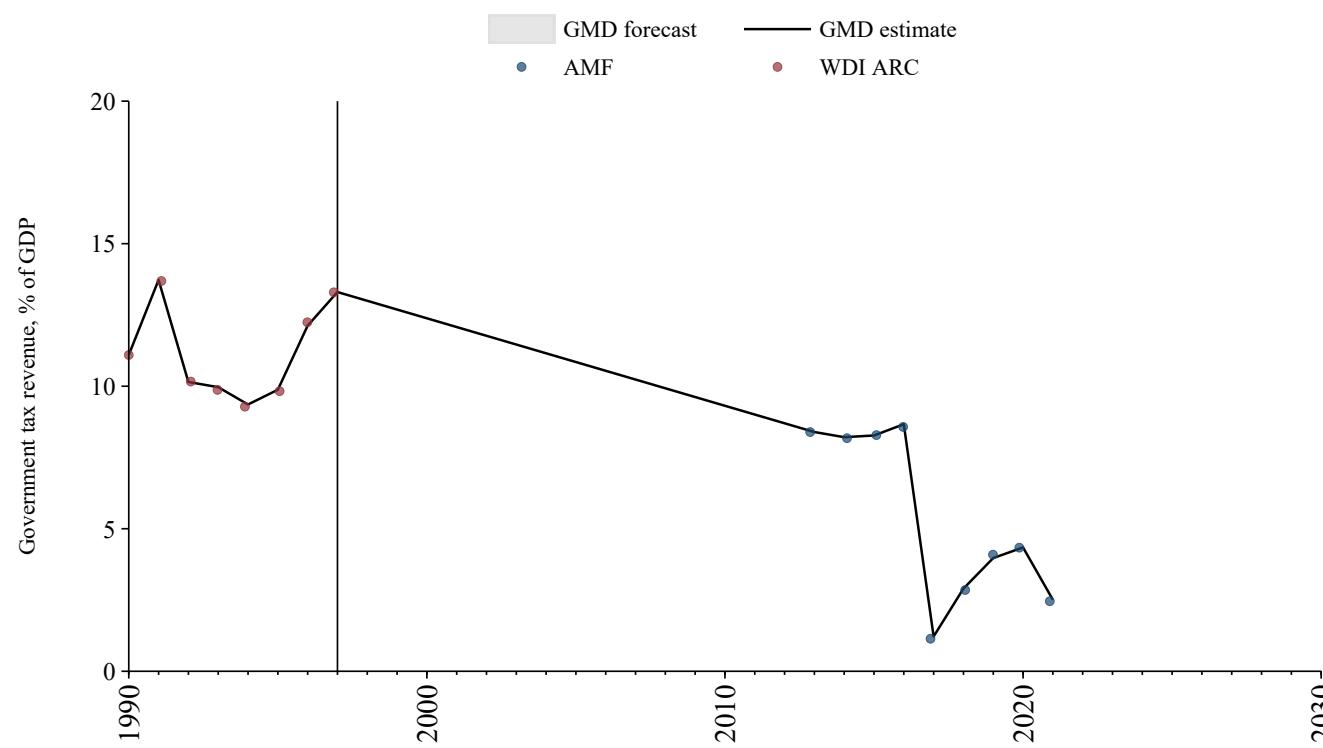
# Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2003 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



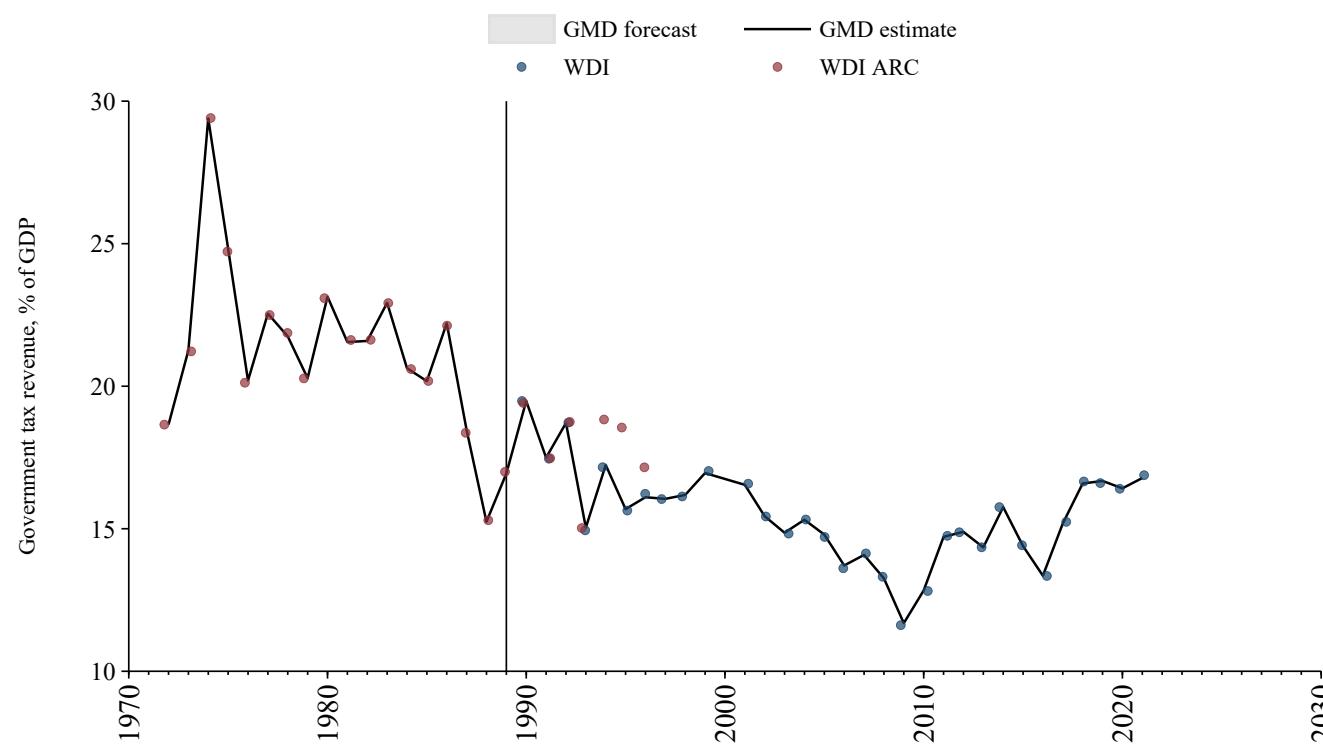
## Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1990 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
<a href="#">Arab Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1998 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



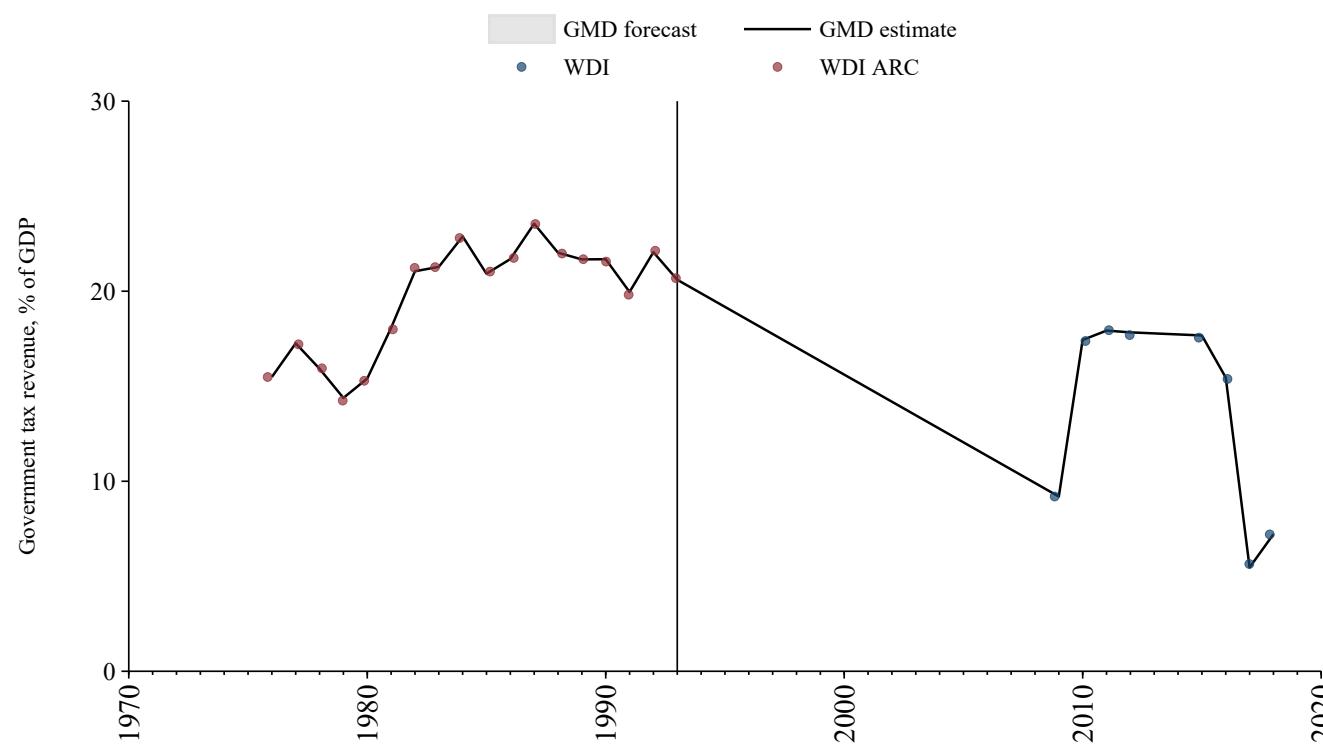
## Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1990 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



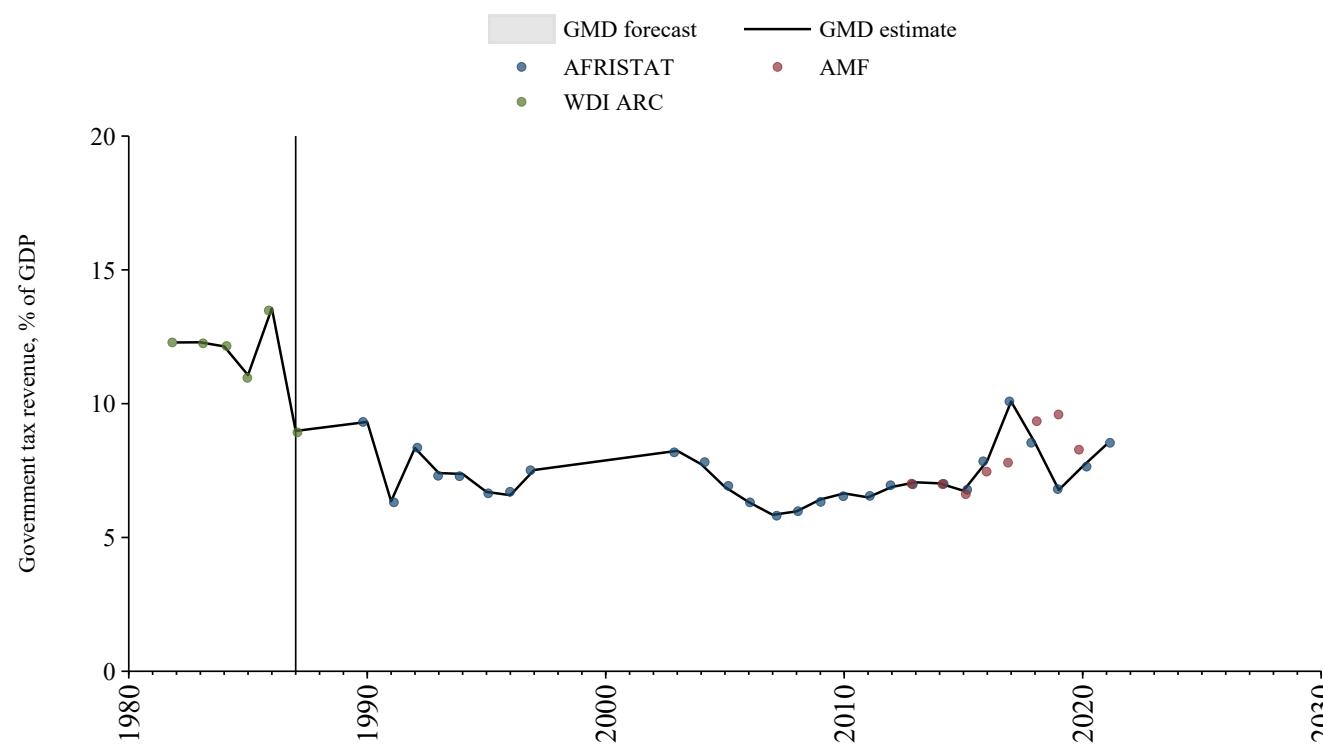
## Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1976 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1994 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019



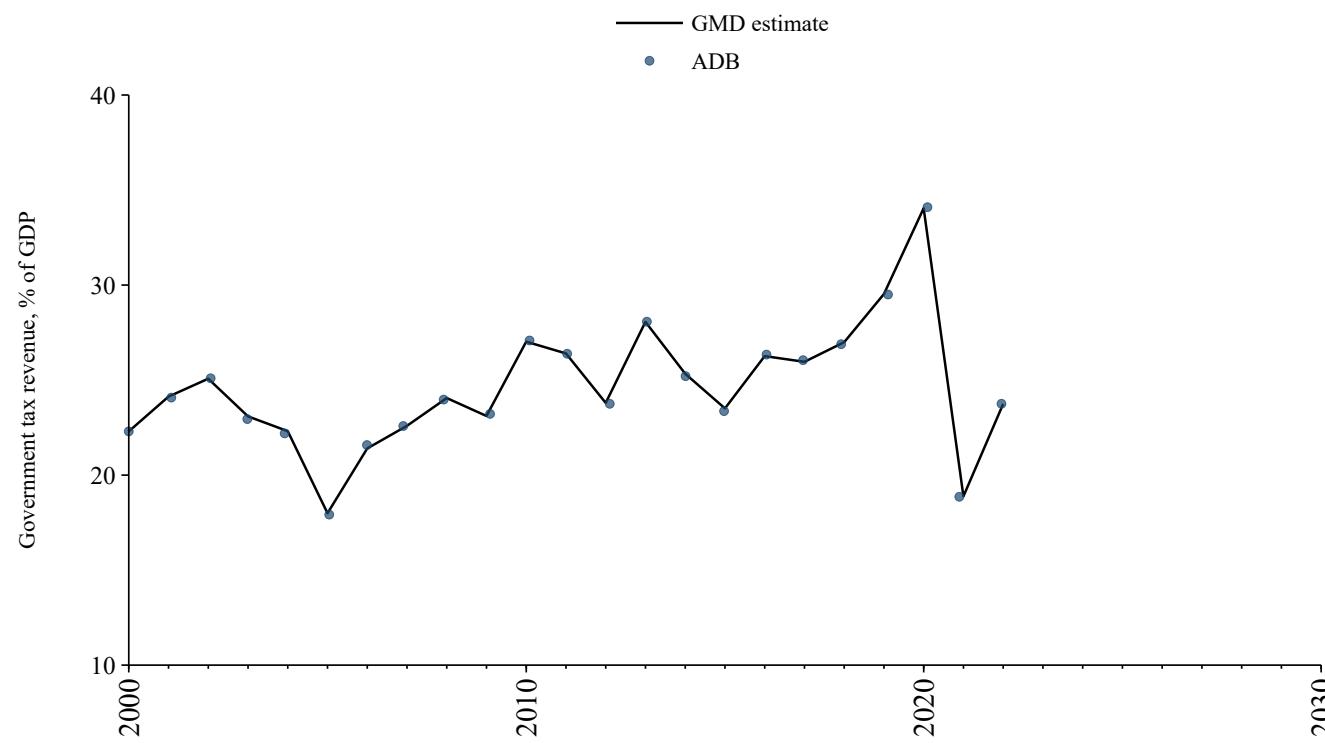
## Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1982 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
<a href="#">African Union (2024)</a>	1988 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



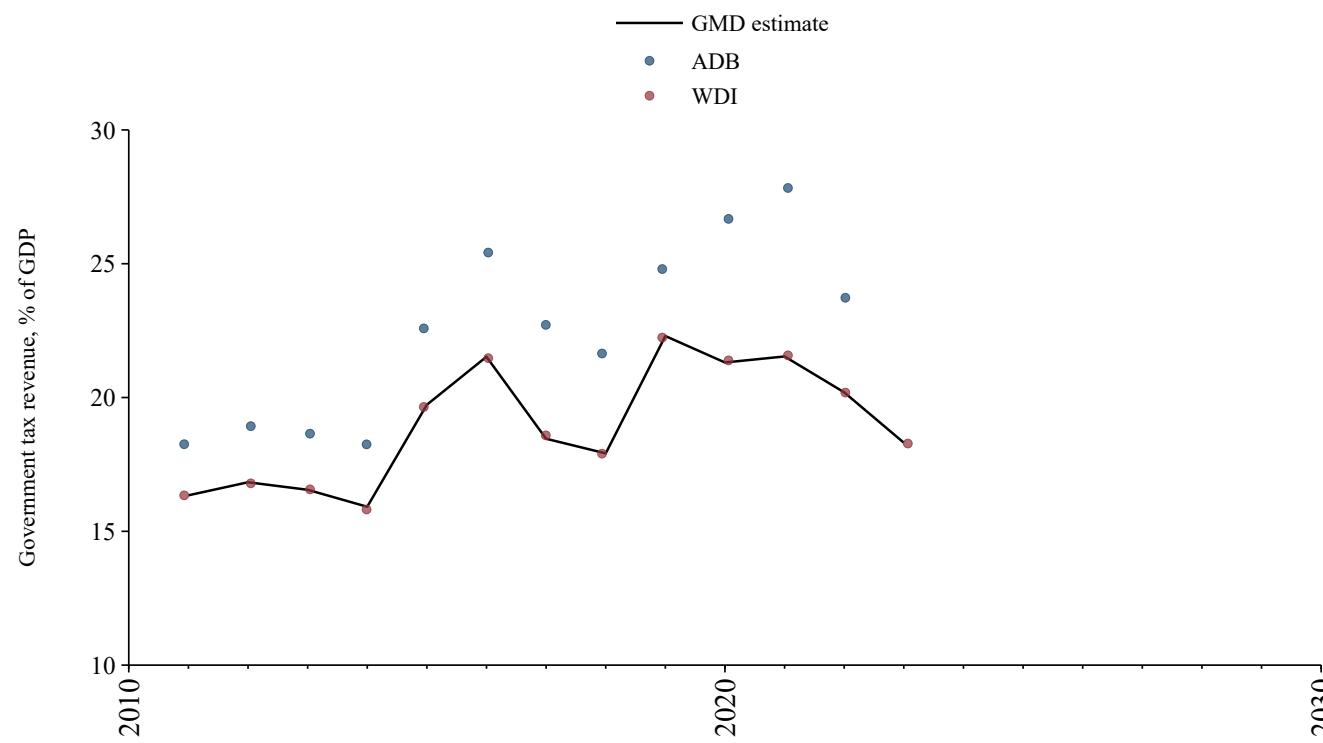
## Cook Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



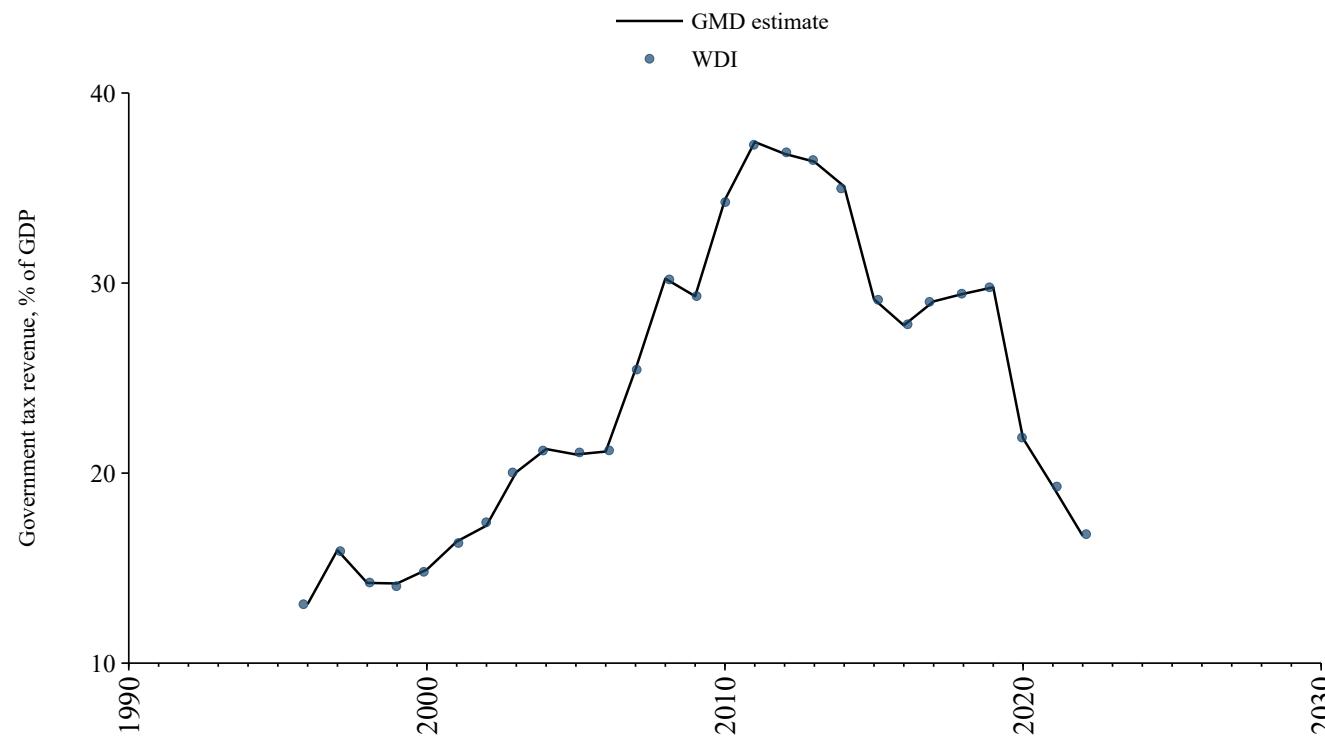
# Kiribati

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2011 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



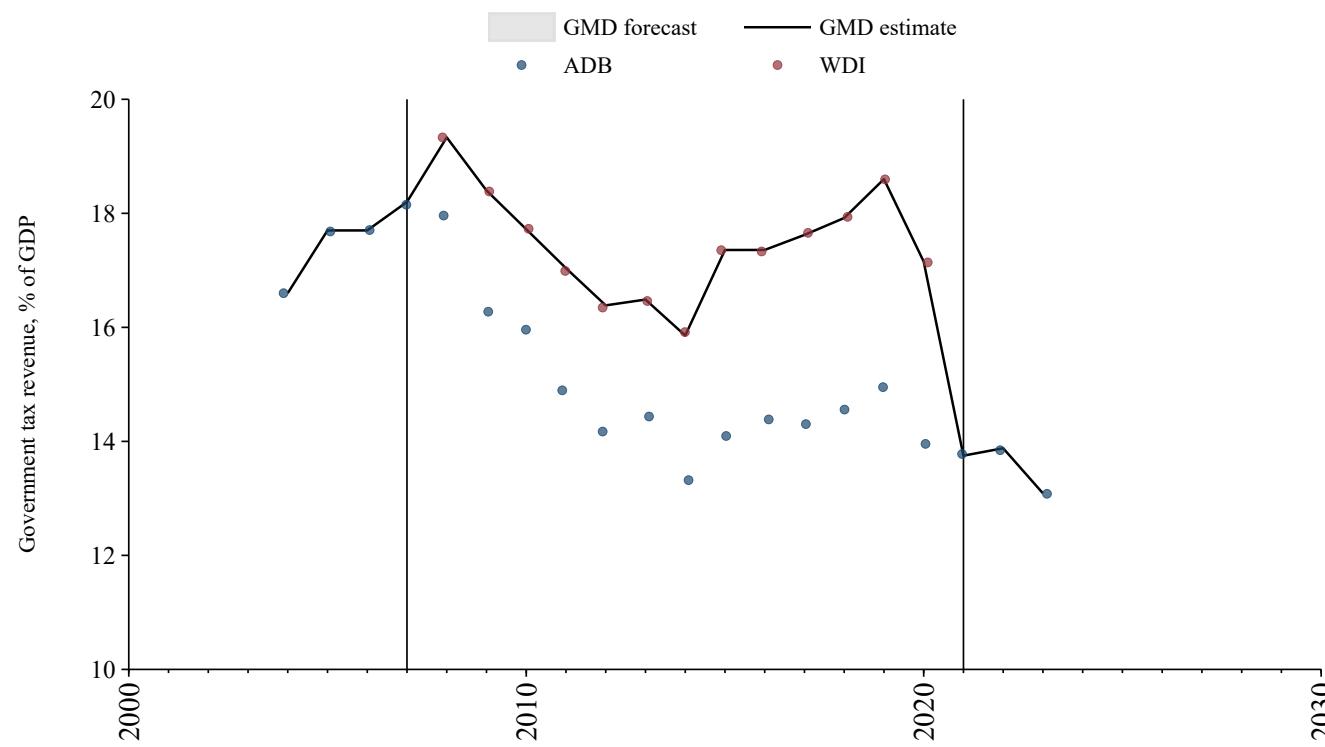
## Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1996 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



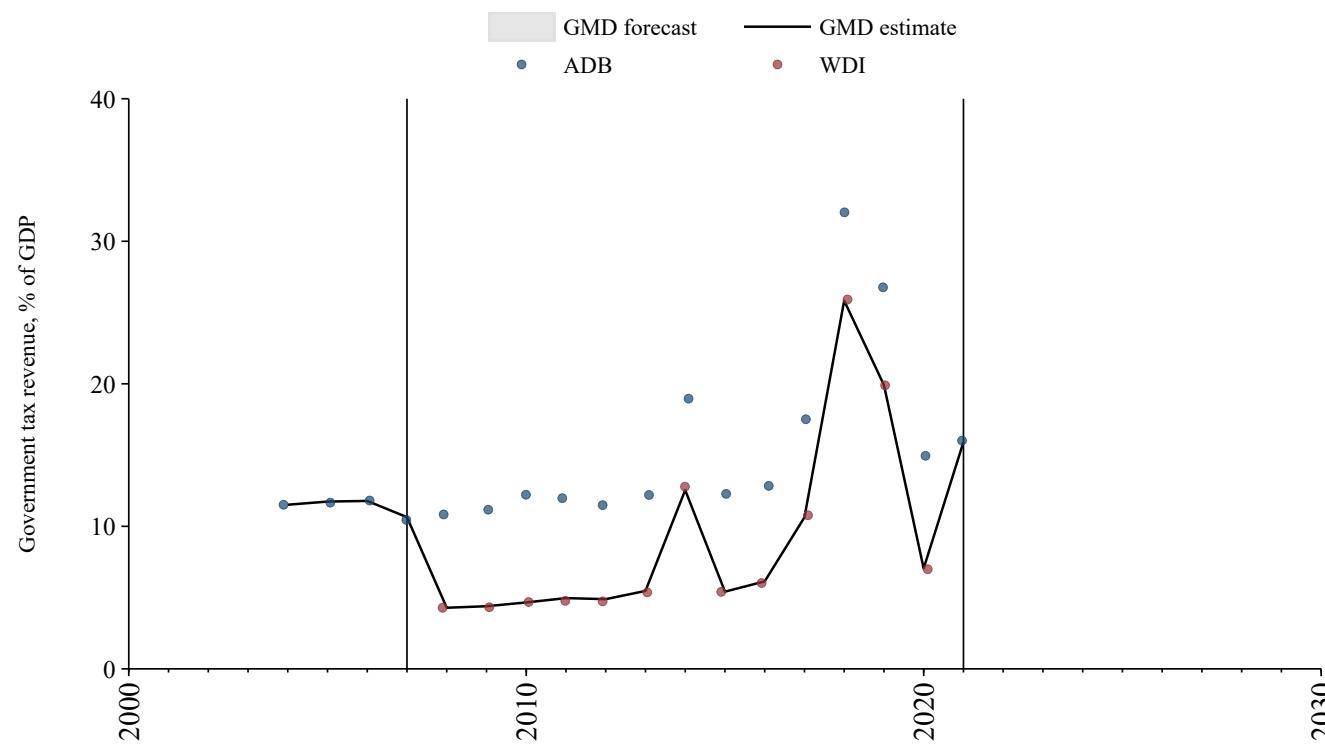
## Marshall Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2004 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



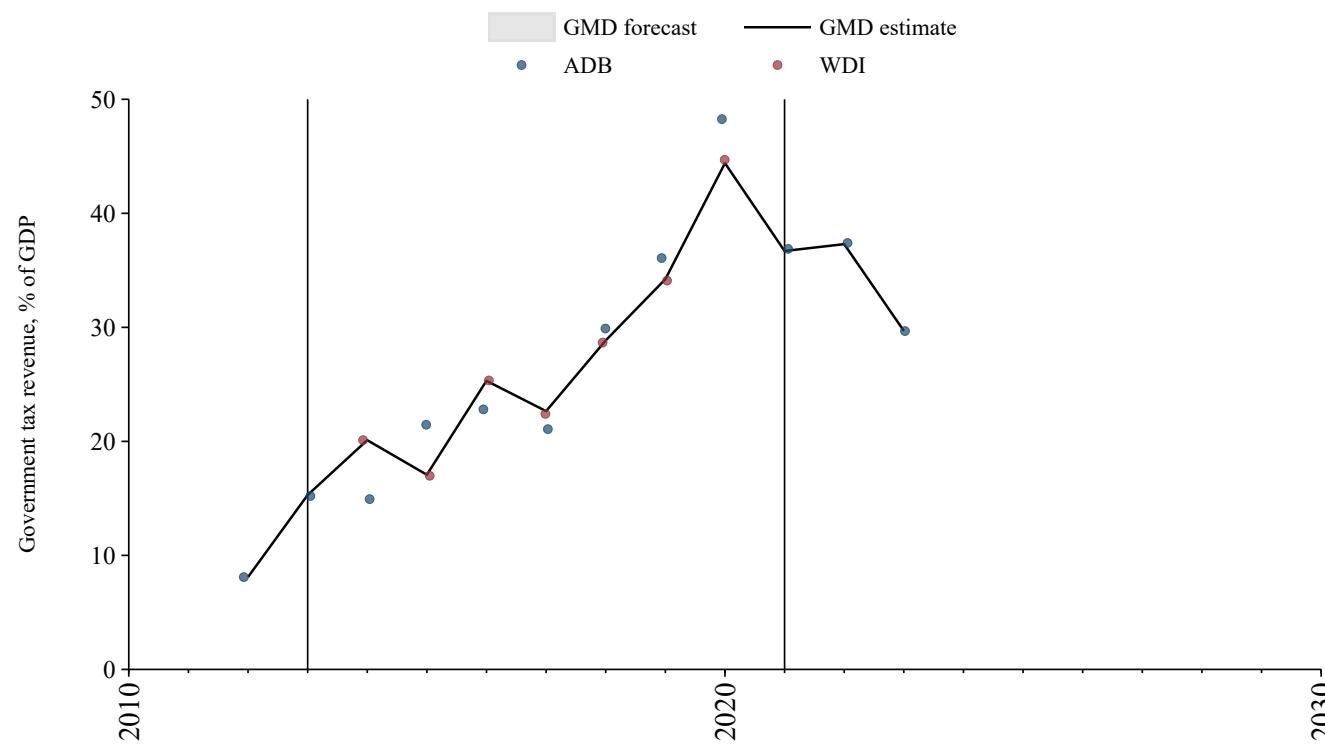
## Micronesia (Federated States of)

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2004 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022



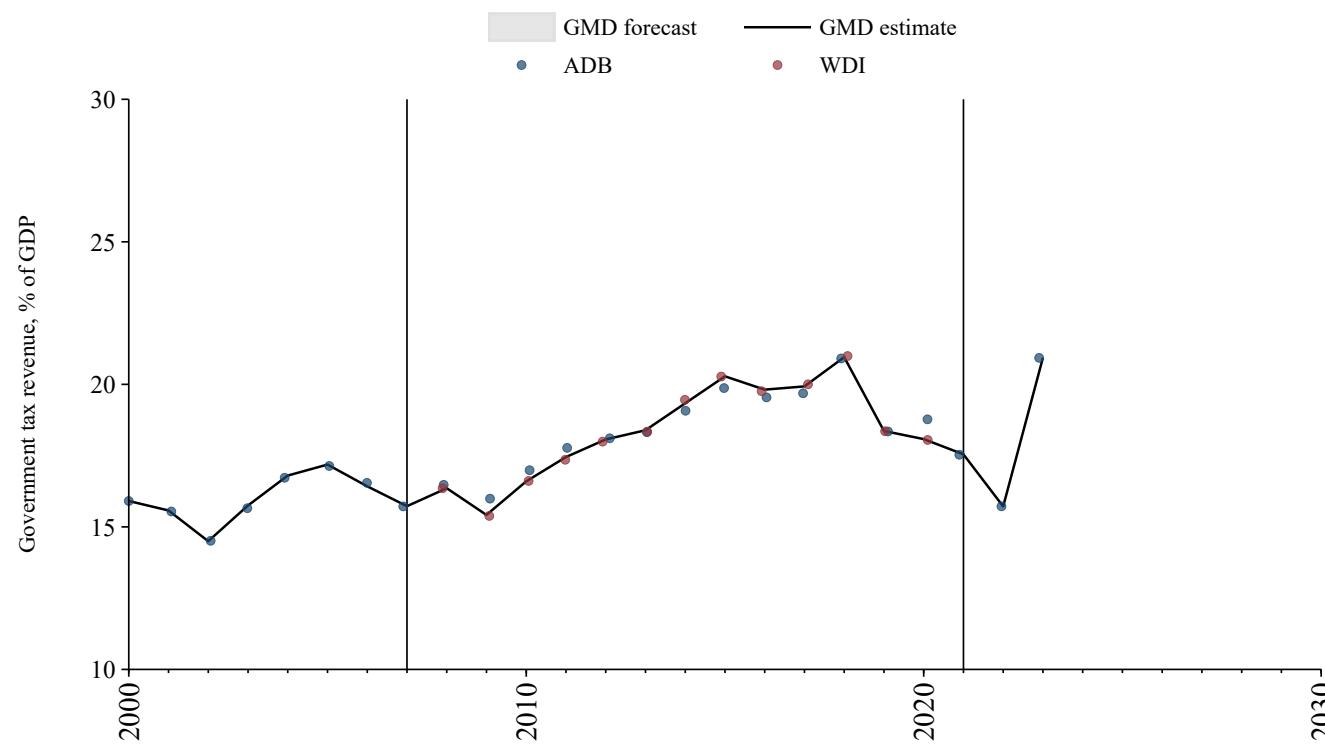
## Nauru

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2012 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014
World Bank (2024)	2014 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



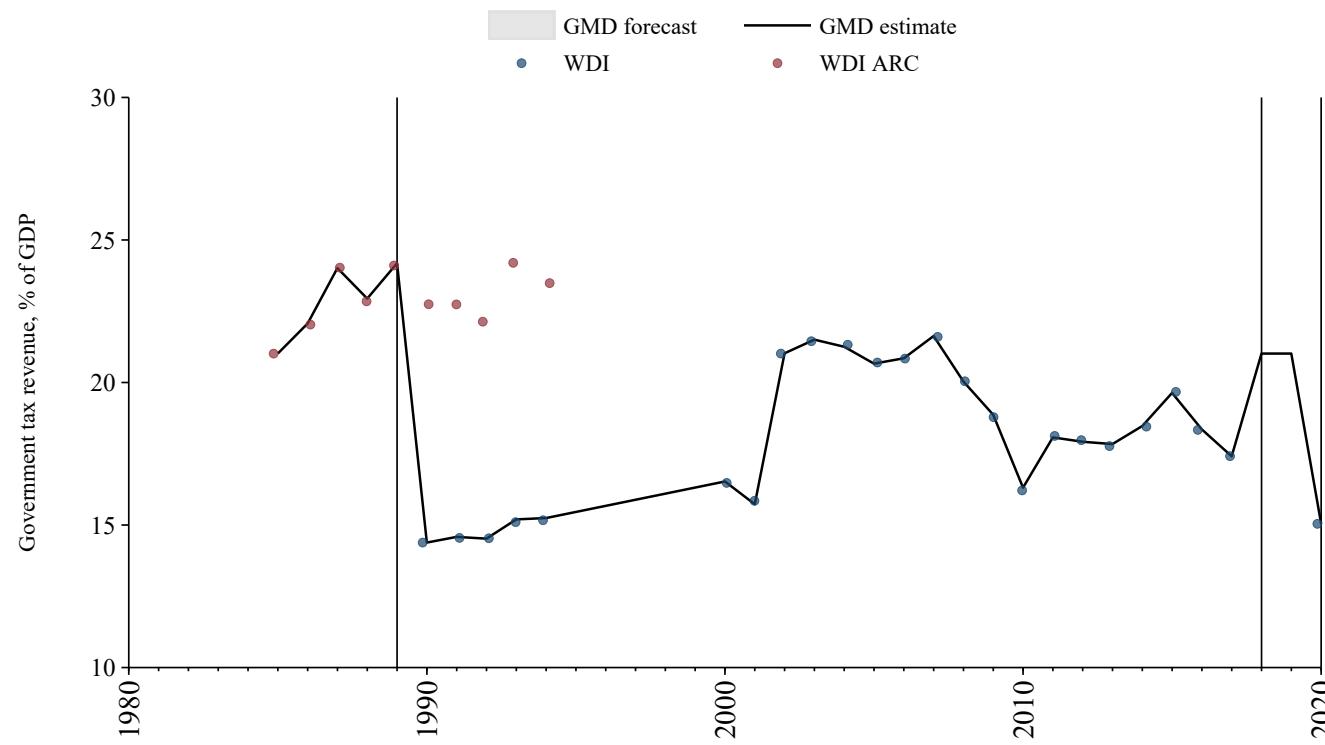
## Palau

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



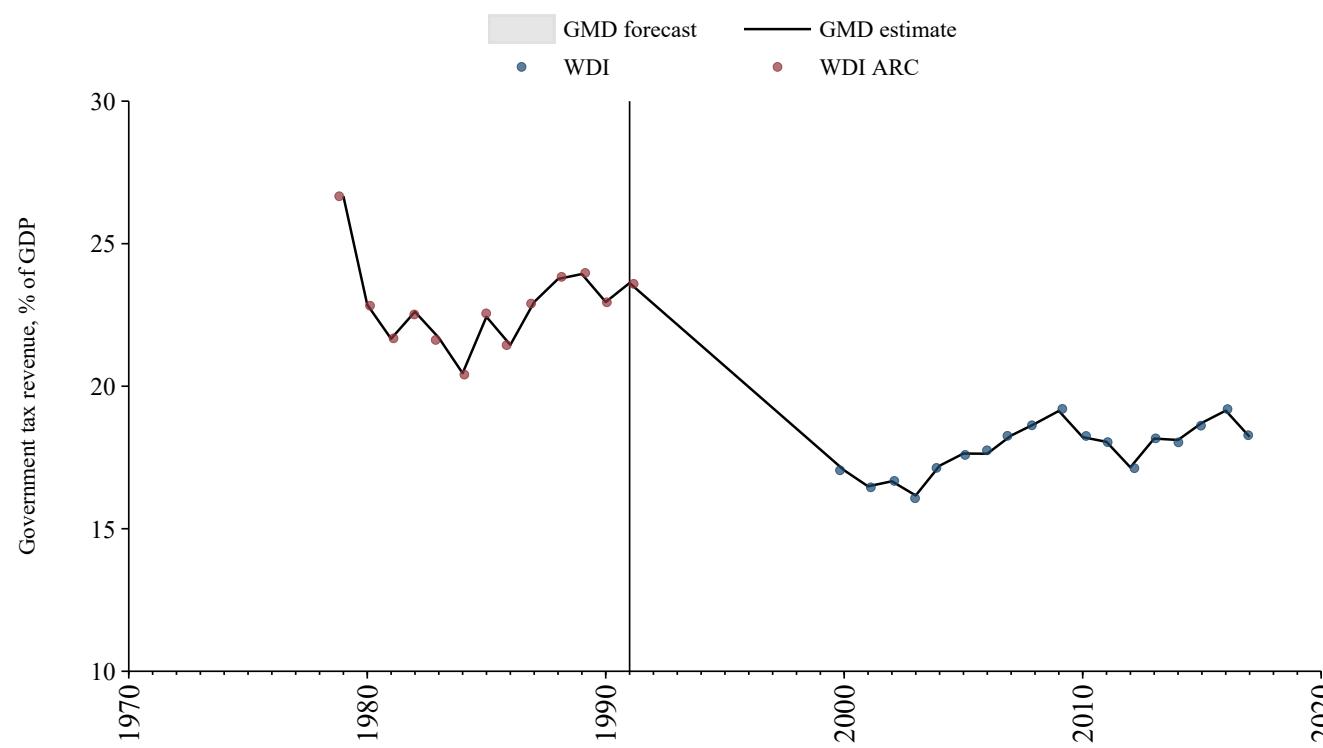
## Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1985 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	2018 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021



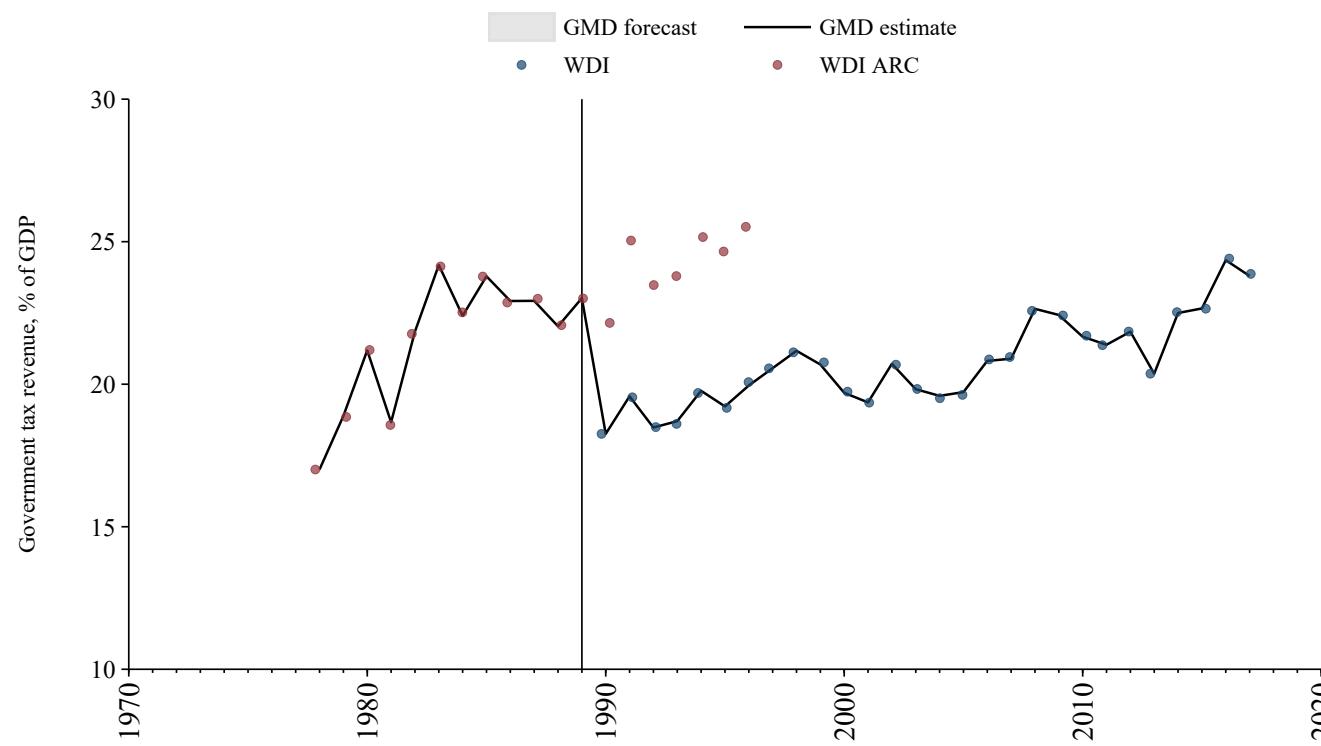
## Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1979 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1992 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



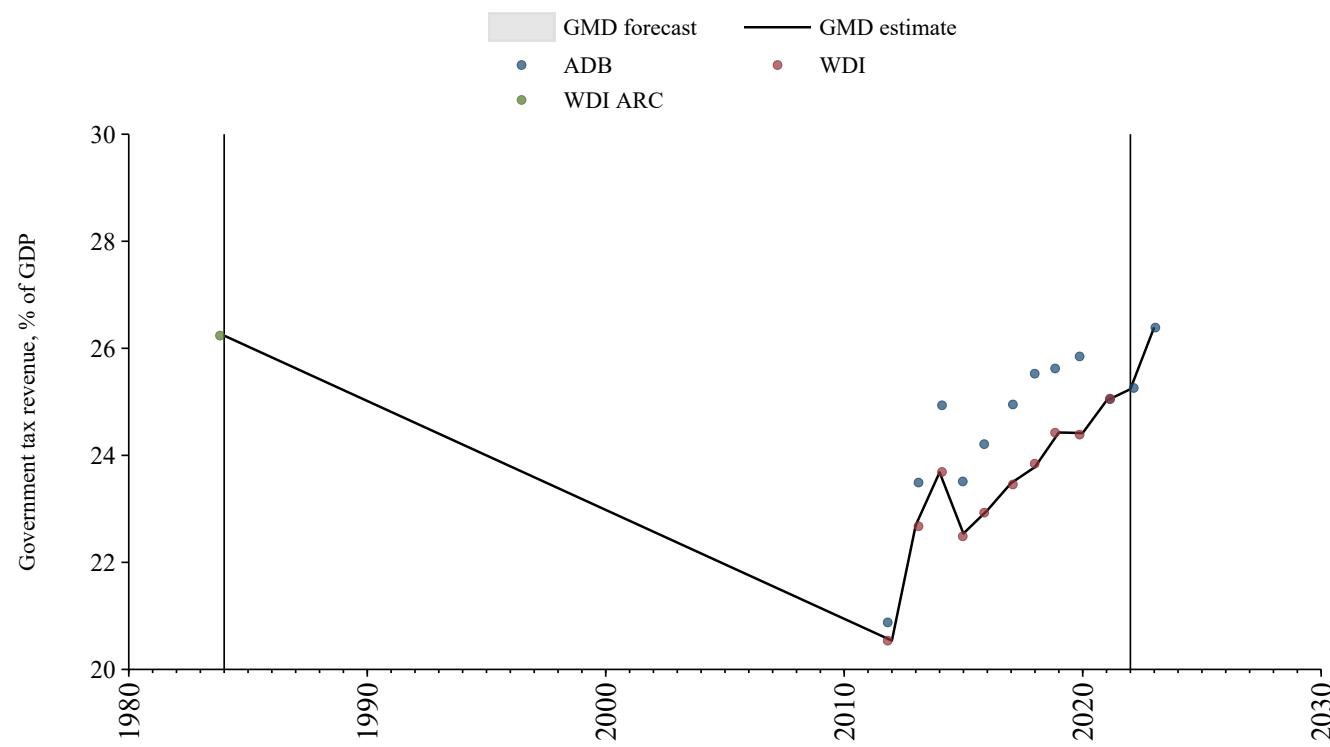
## Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1978 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1990 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



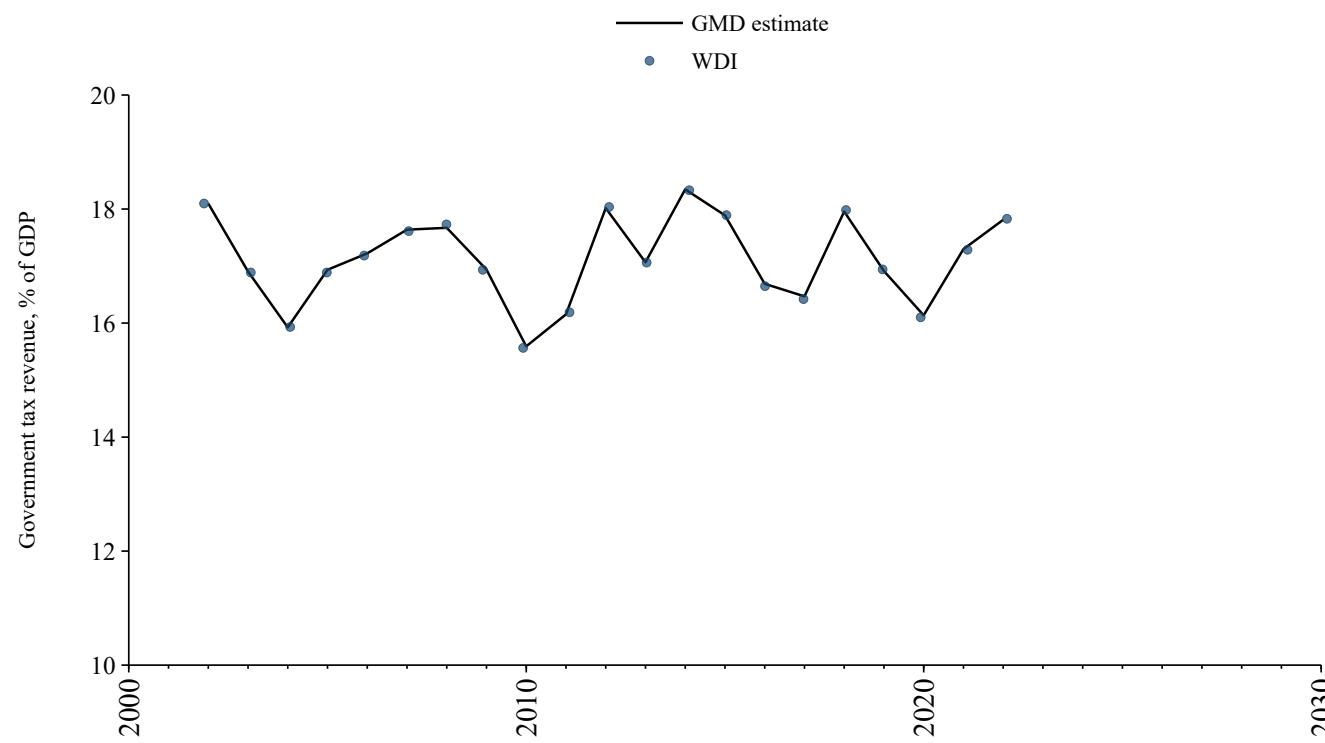
## Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1984 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
World Bank (2024)	1985 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



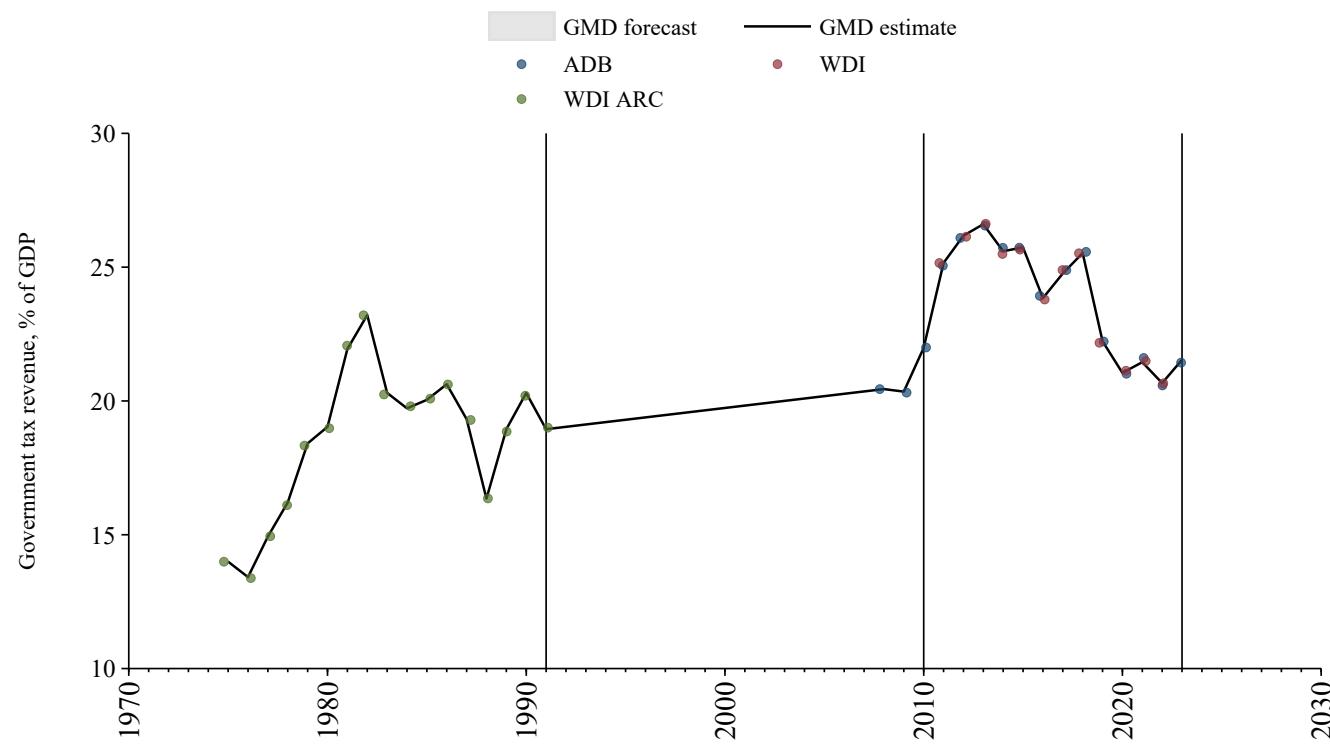
## San Marino

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



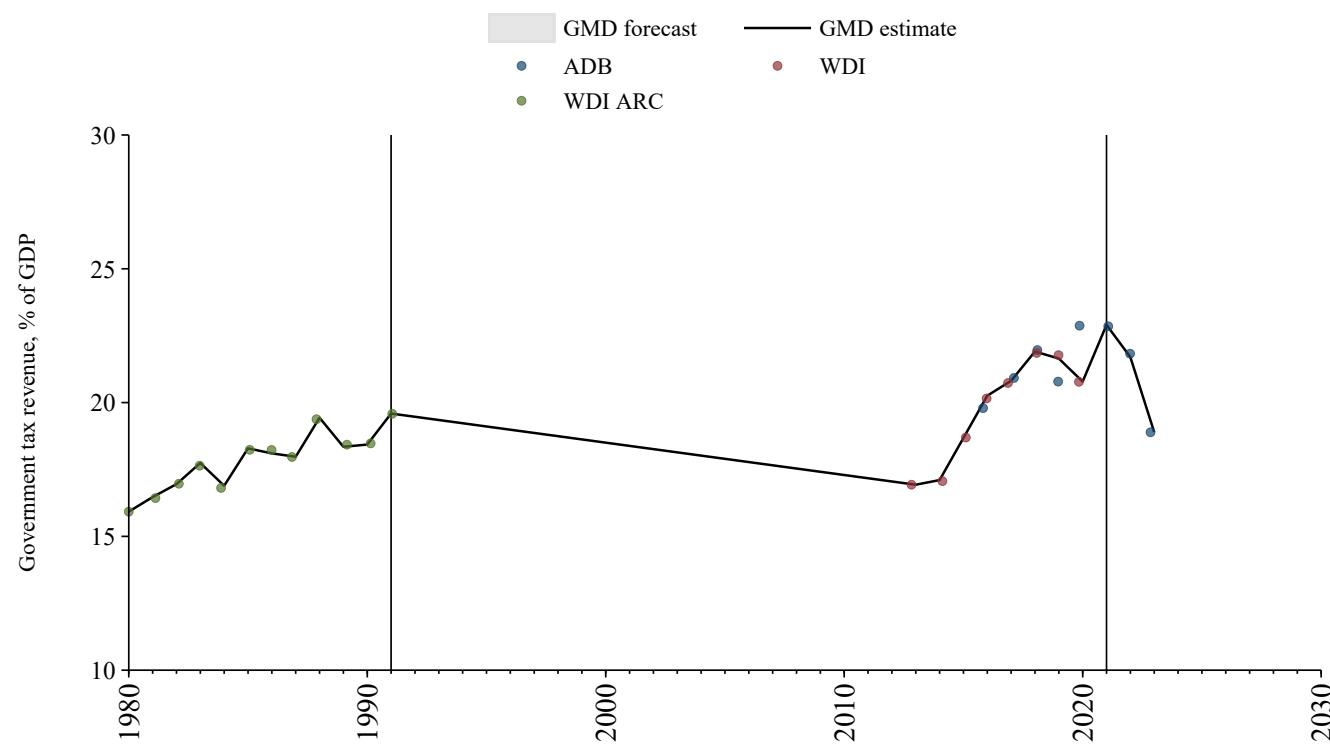
## Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1975 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	1992 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



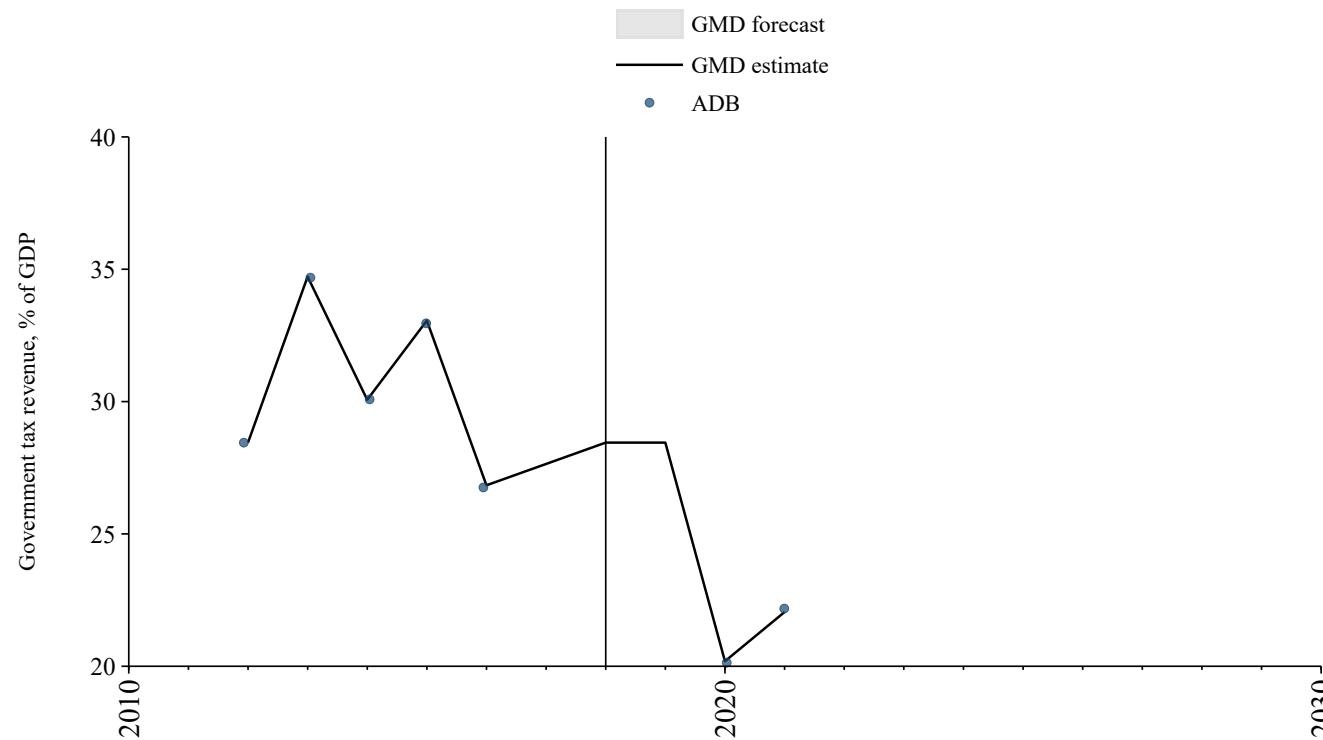
## Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1980 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1992 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



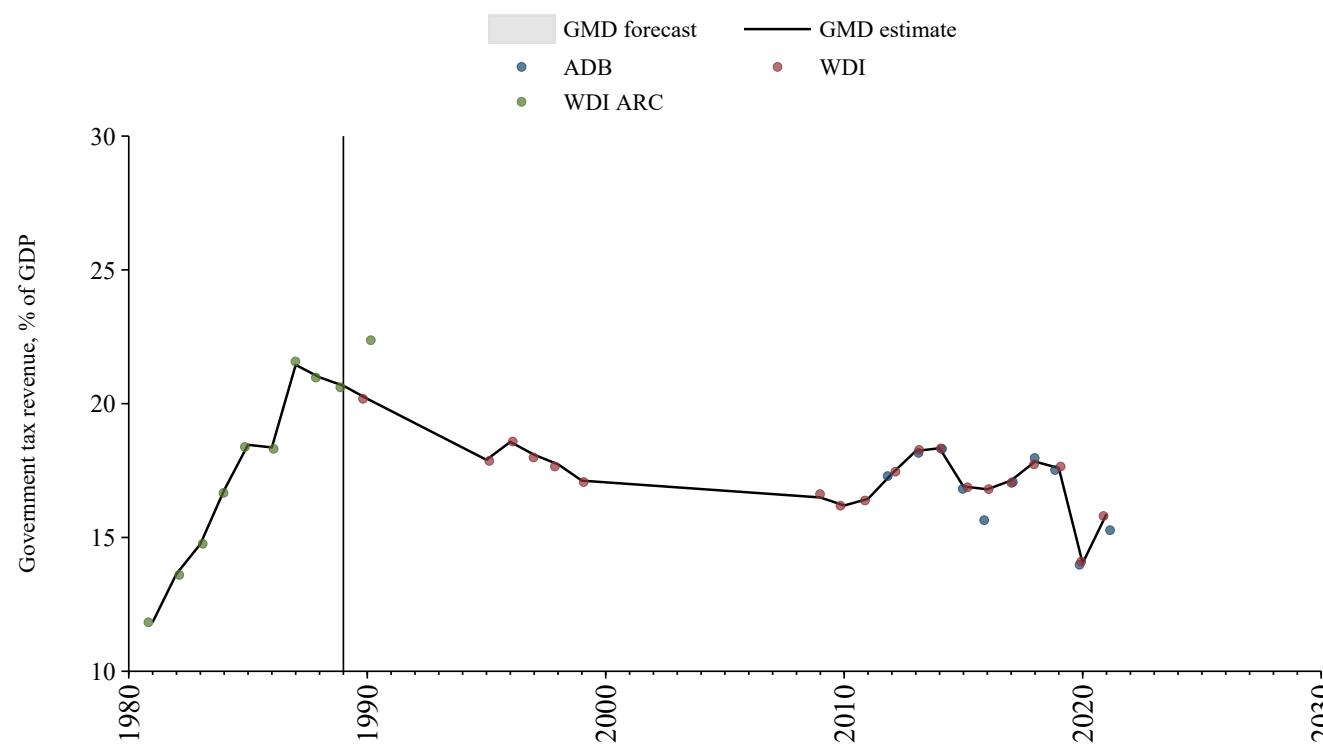
## Tuvalu

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2012 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2018 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



# Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1981 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1990 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



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