

Central Bank Policy Rate

July 01, 2025

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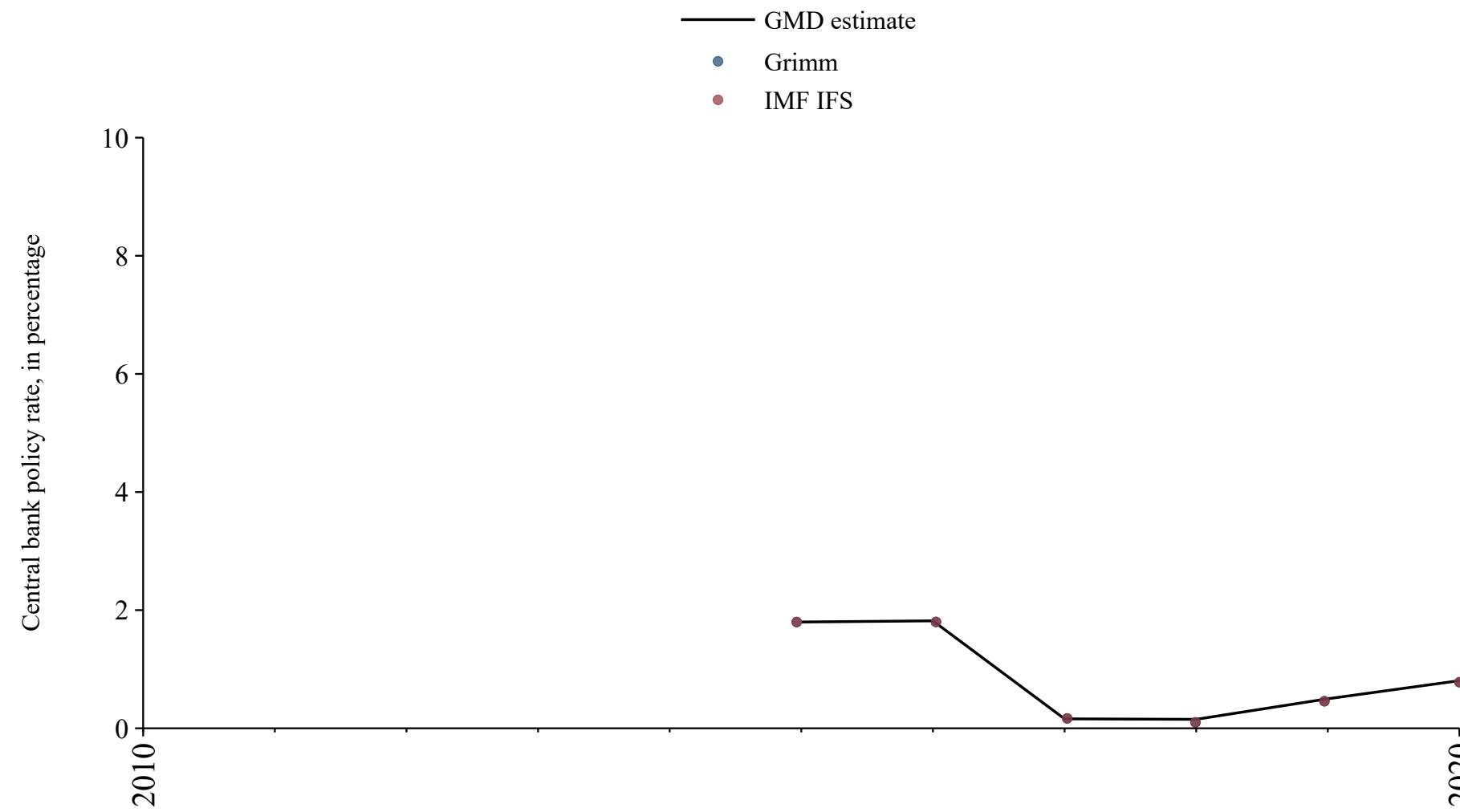
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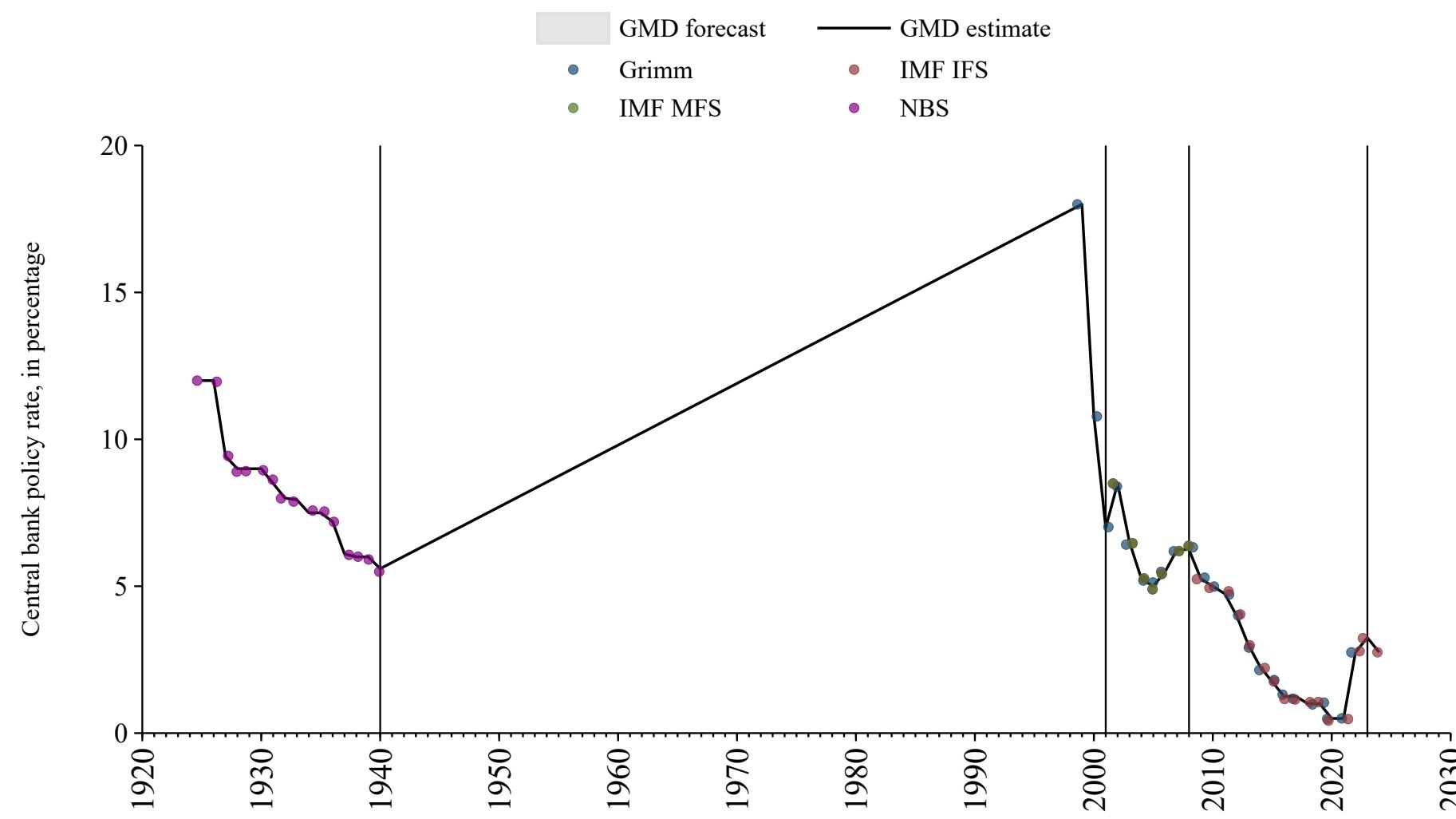
Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	2015 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



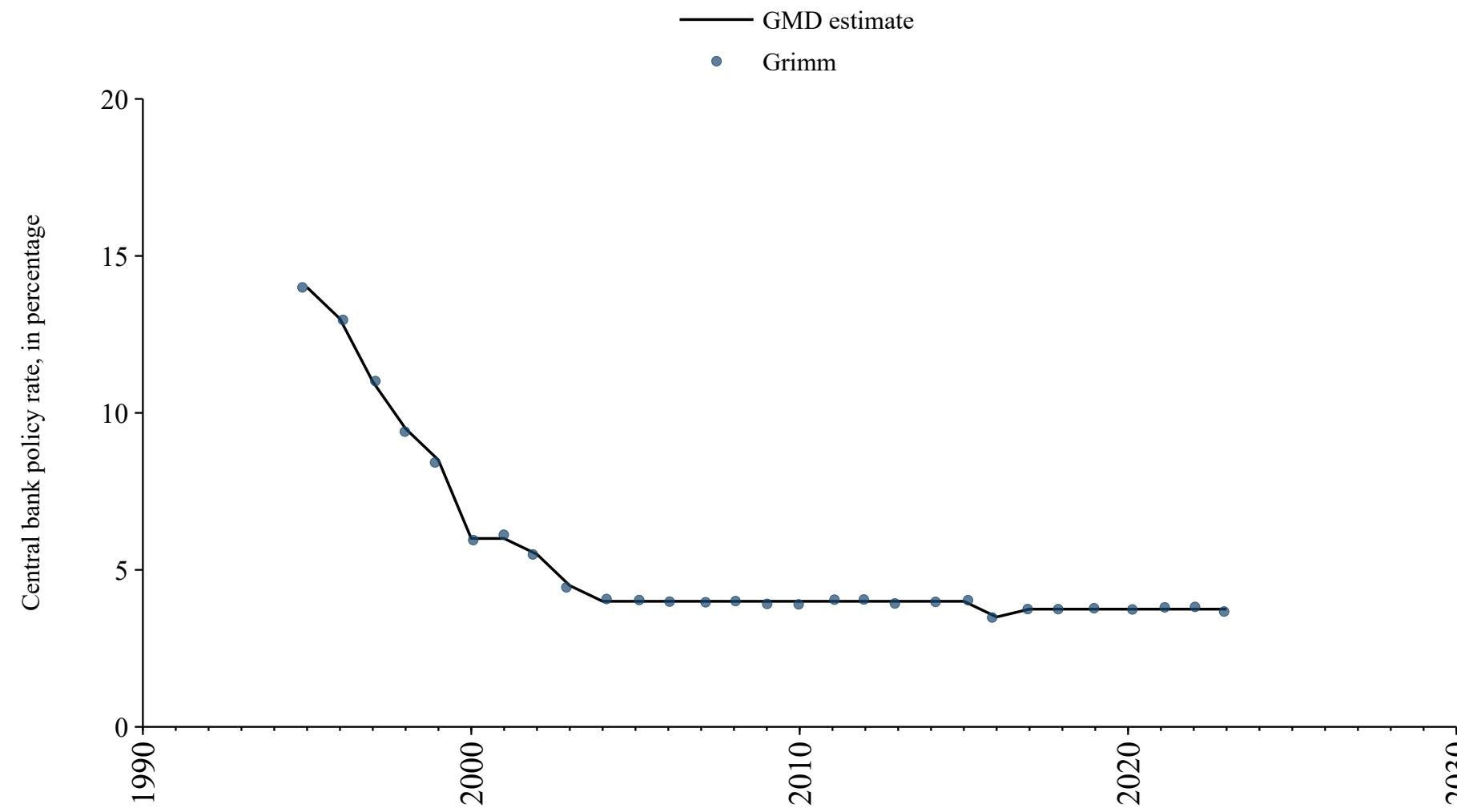
Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1925 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941.
Grimm (2024)	1941 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2002 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



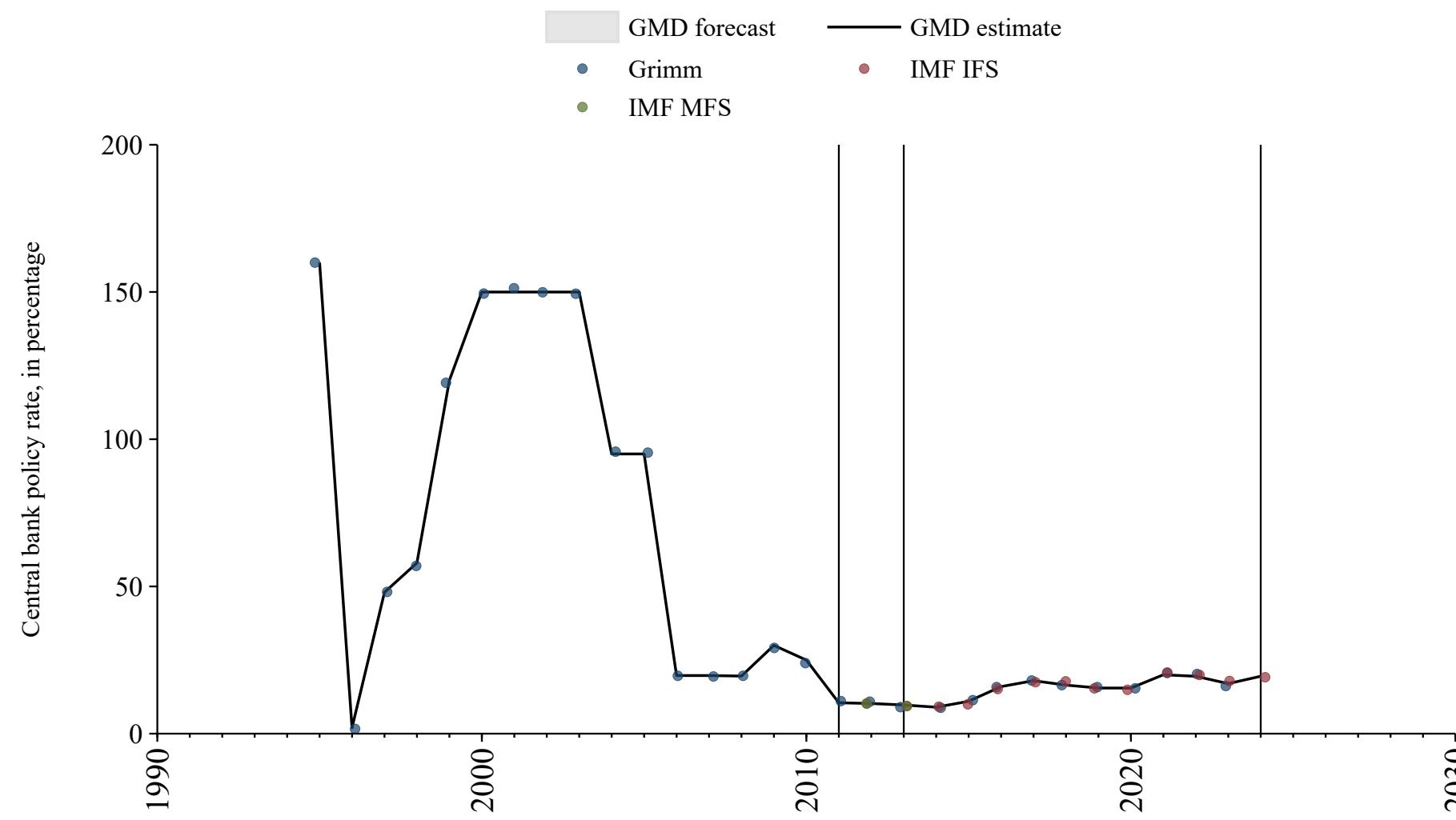
Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



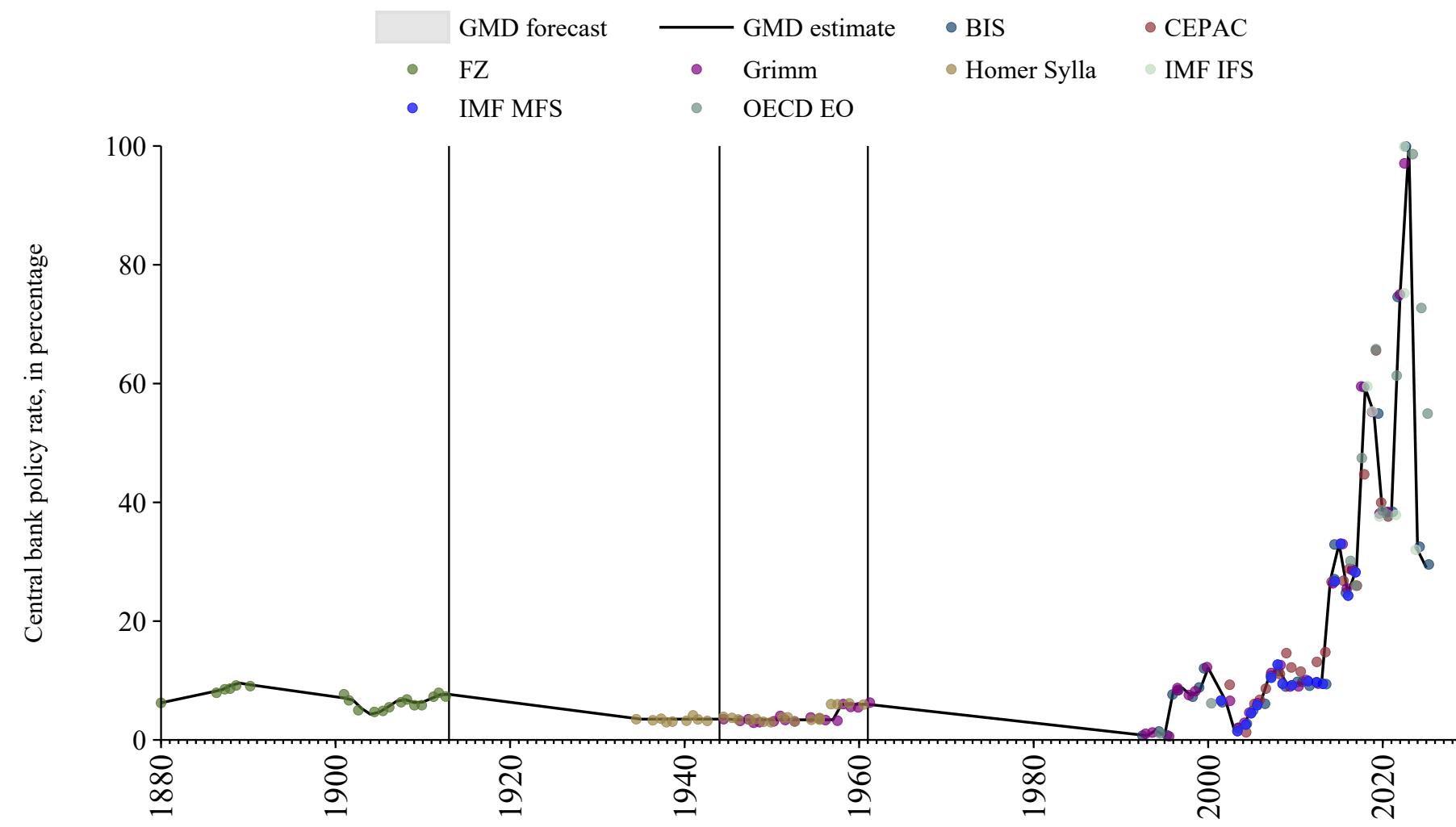
Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1995 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2012 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
Grimm (2024)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



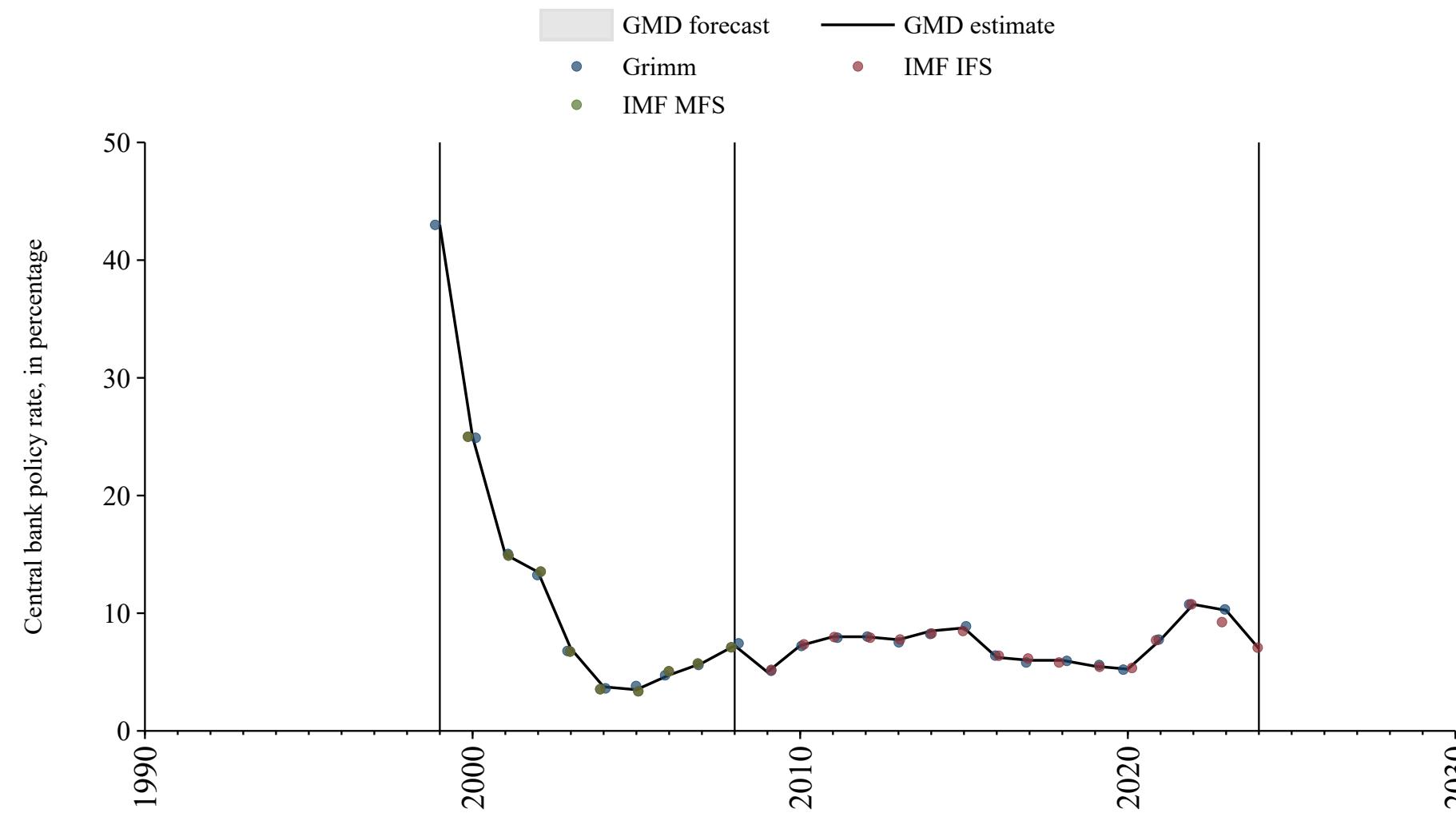
Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1880 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914.
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1914 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945.
Grimm (2024)	1945 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1962 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



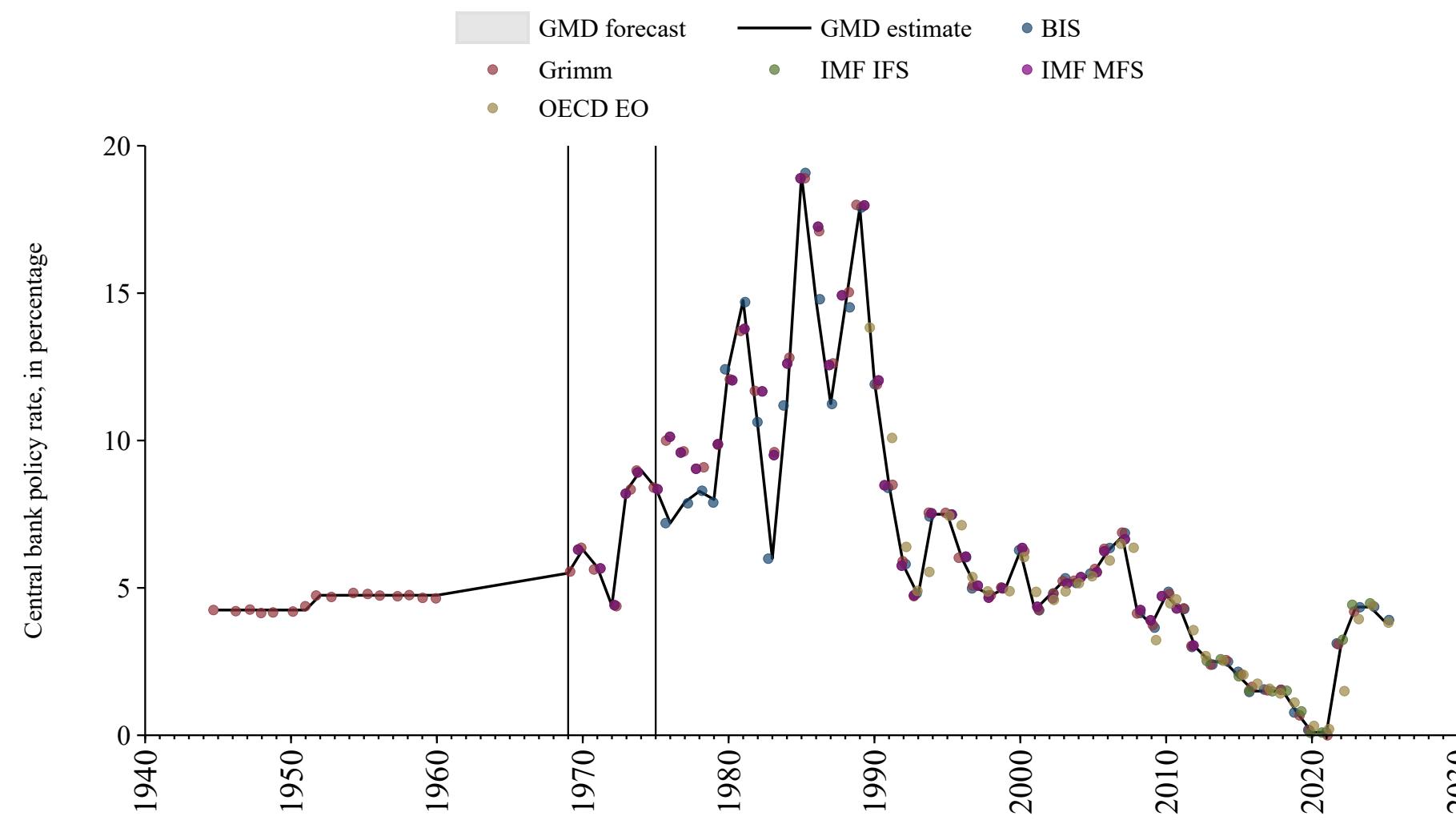
Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1999 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2000 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



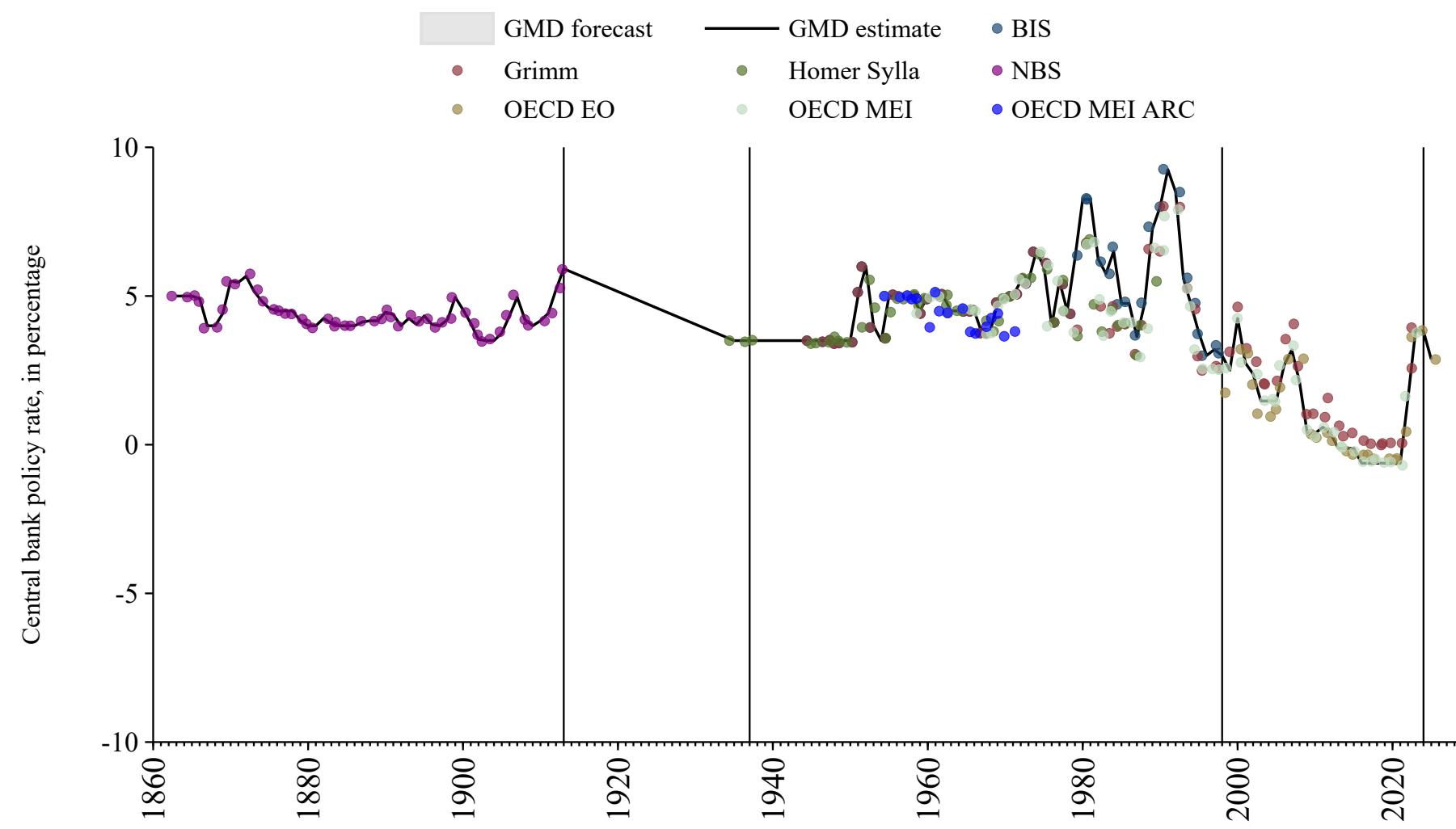
Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1945 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1976 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



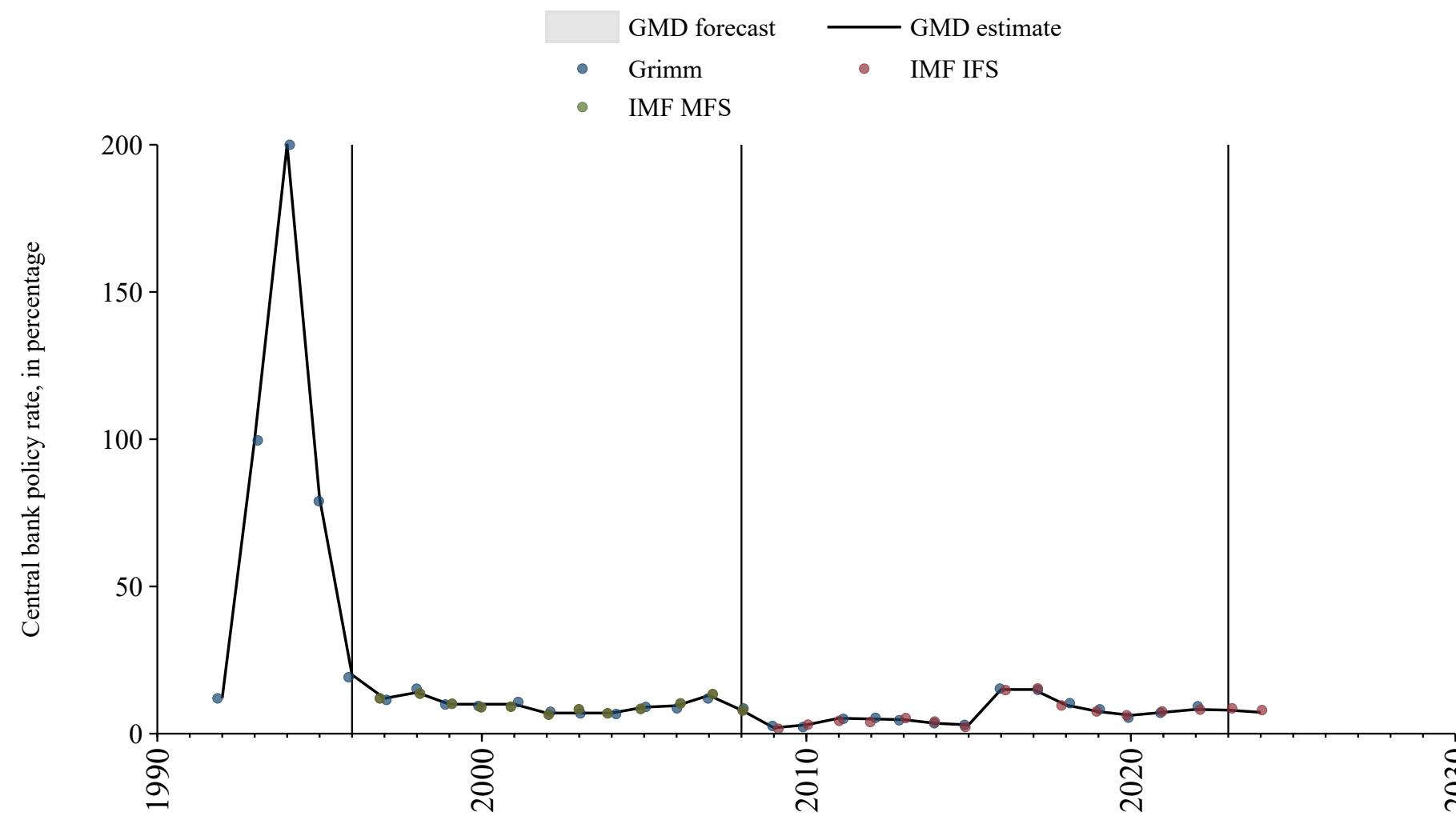
Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1863 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914.
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1914 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1938 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
OECD (2024a)	1999 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



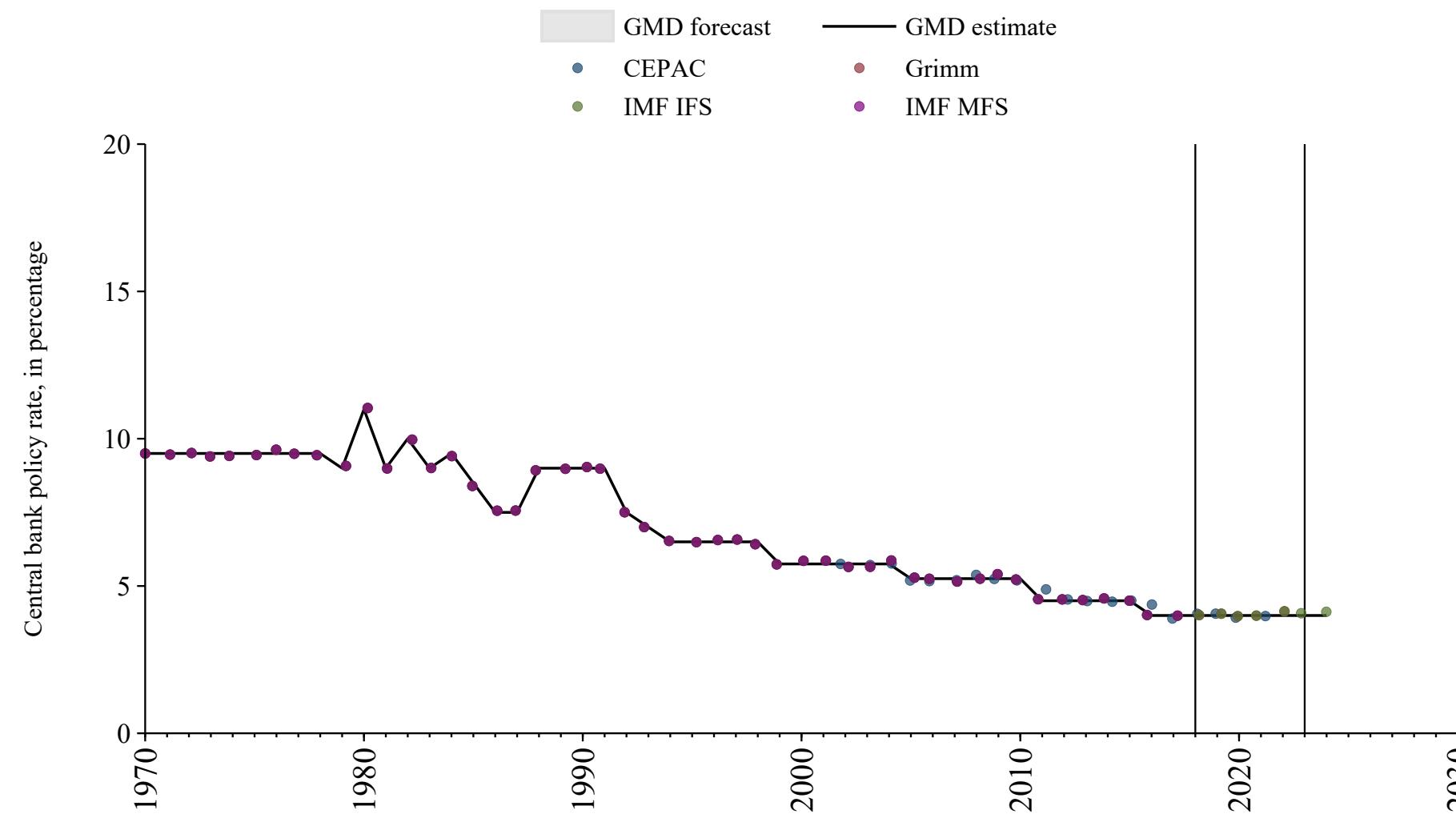
Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1992 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1997 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



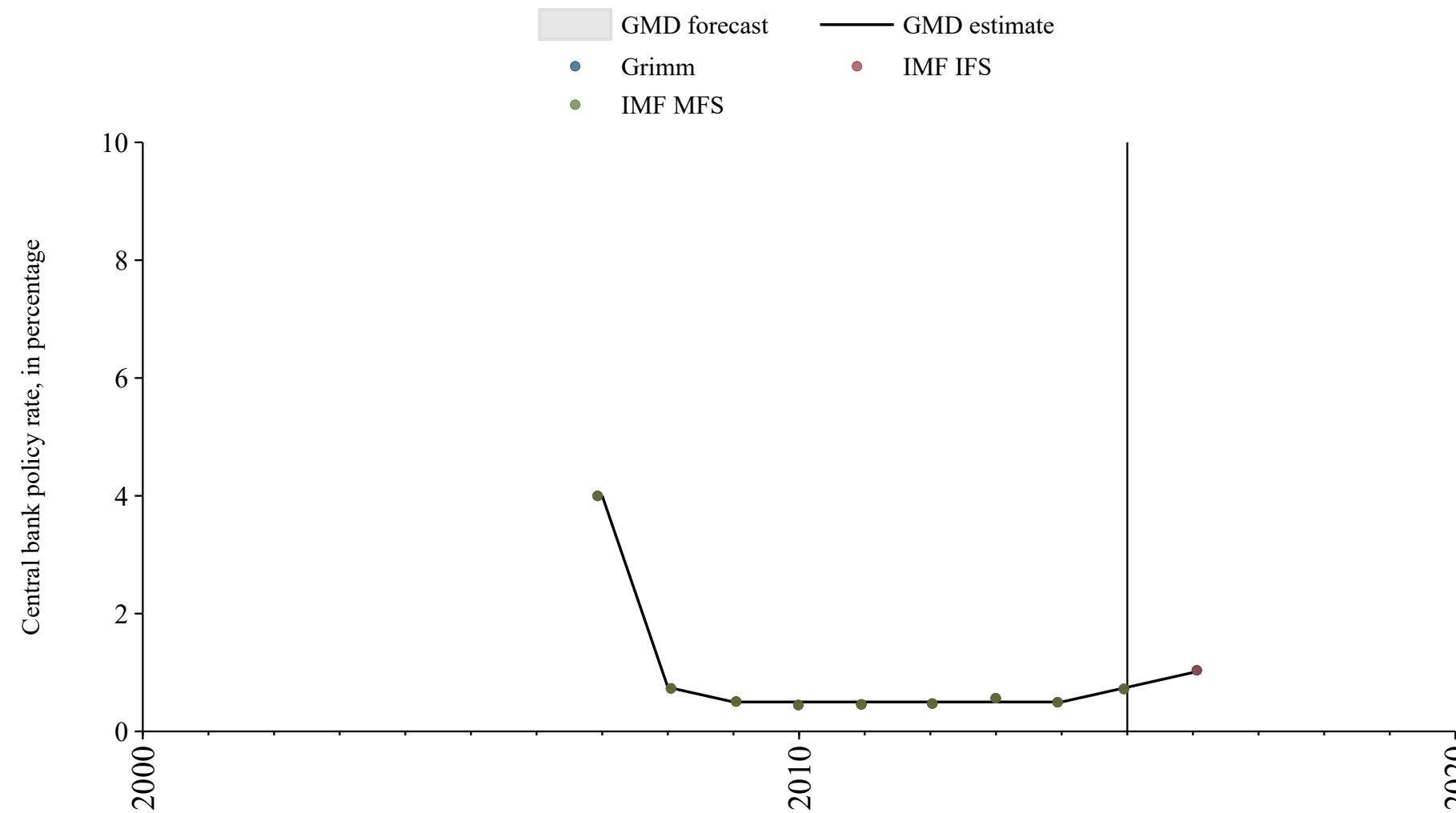
Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1970 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
Grimm (2024)	2018 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



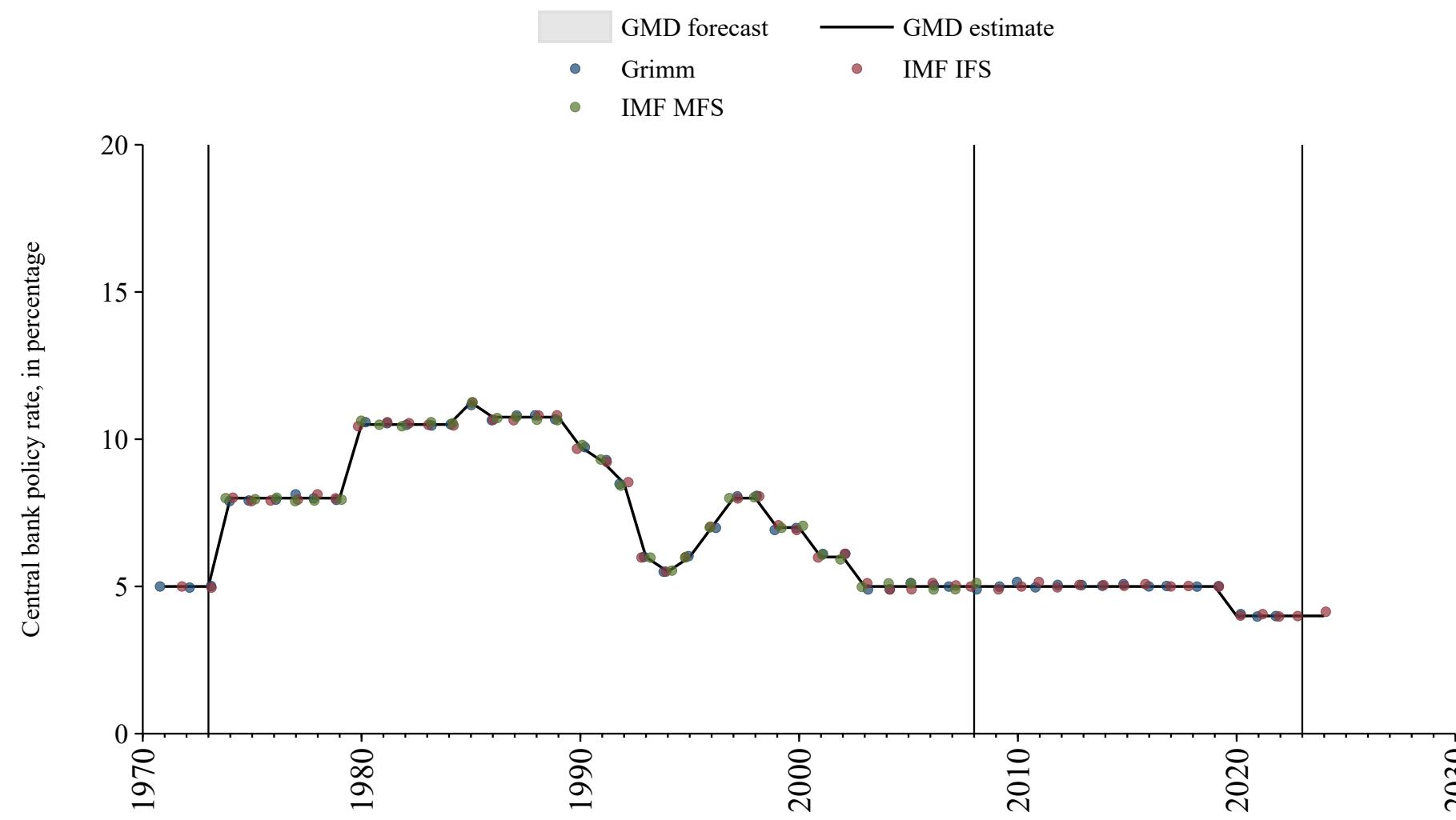
Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2007 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.
Grimm (2024)	2016 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



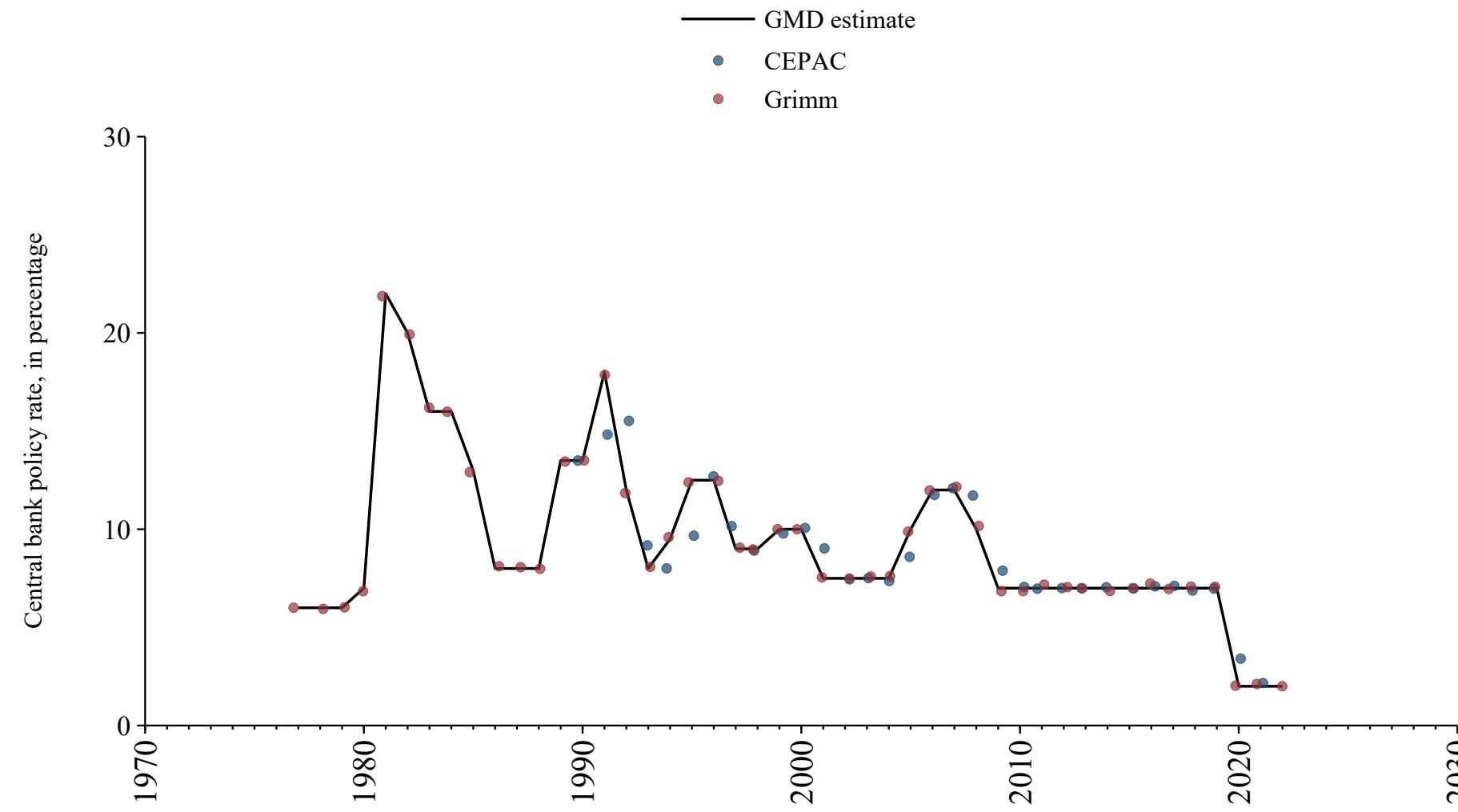
Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1971 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1974 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



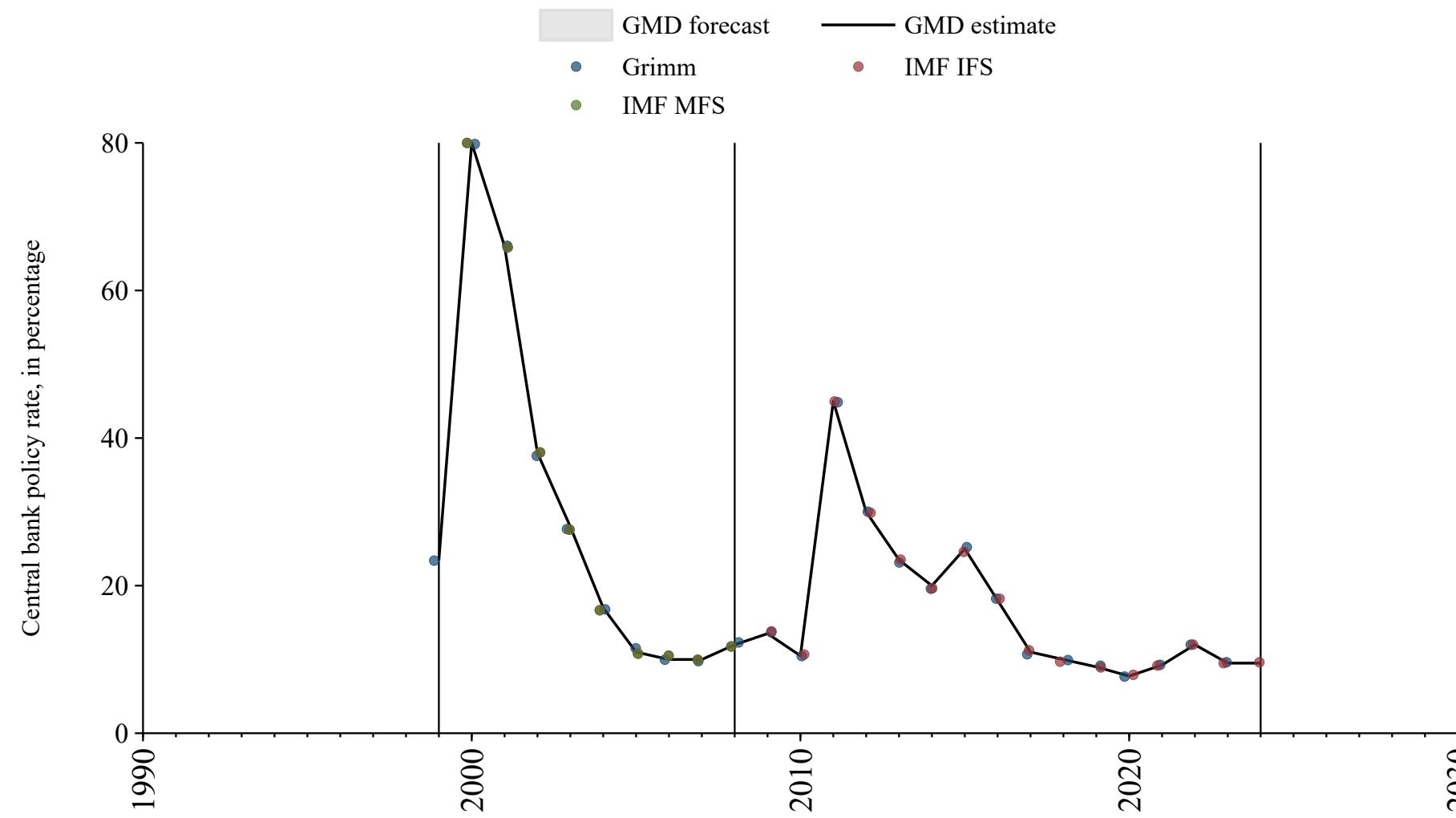
Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1977 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



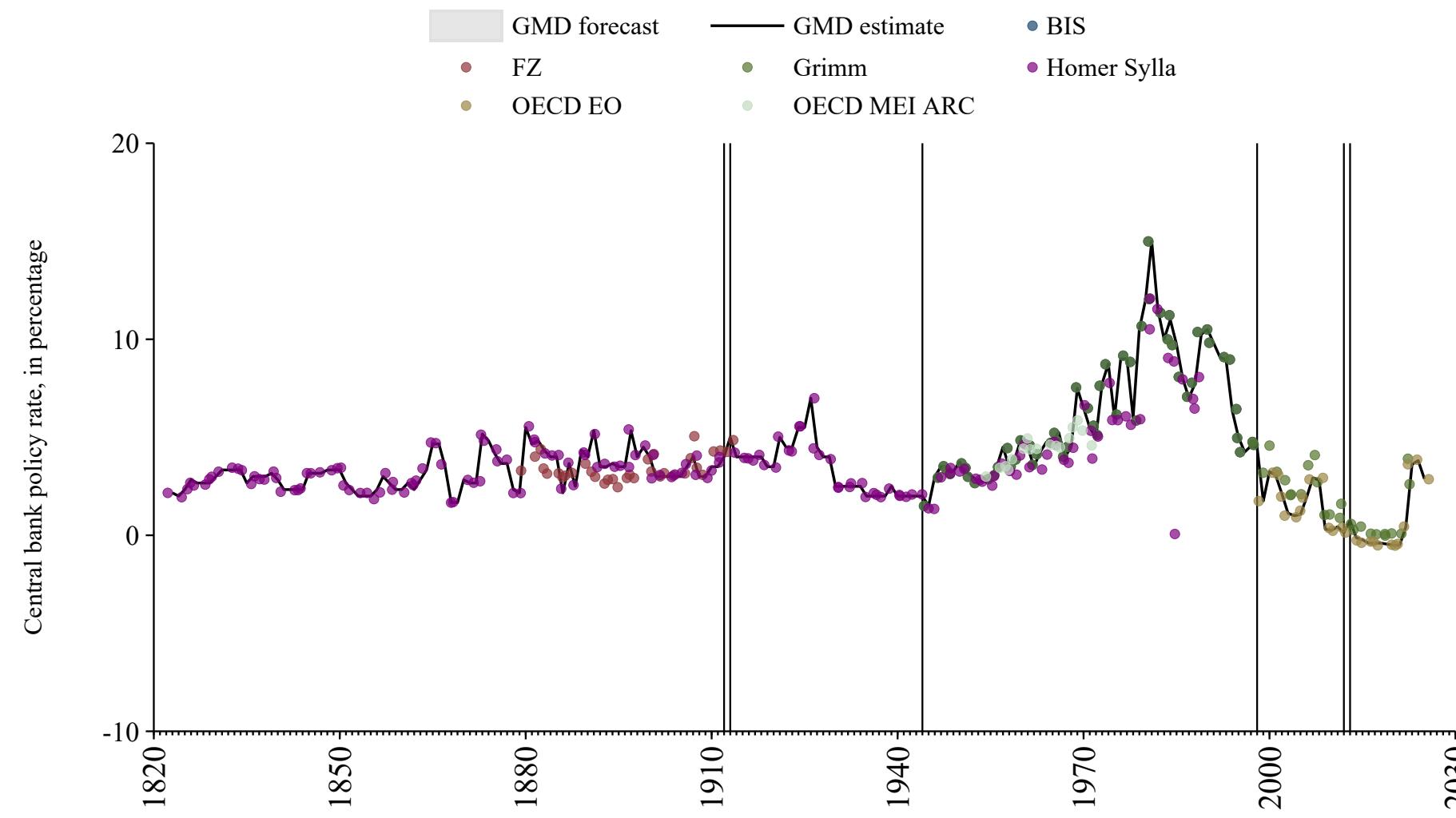
Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1999 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2000 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



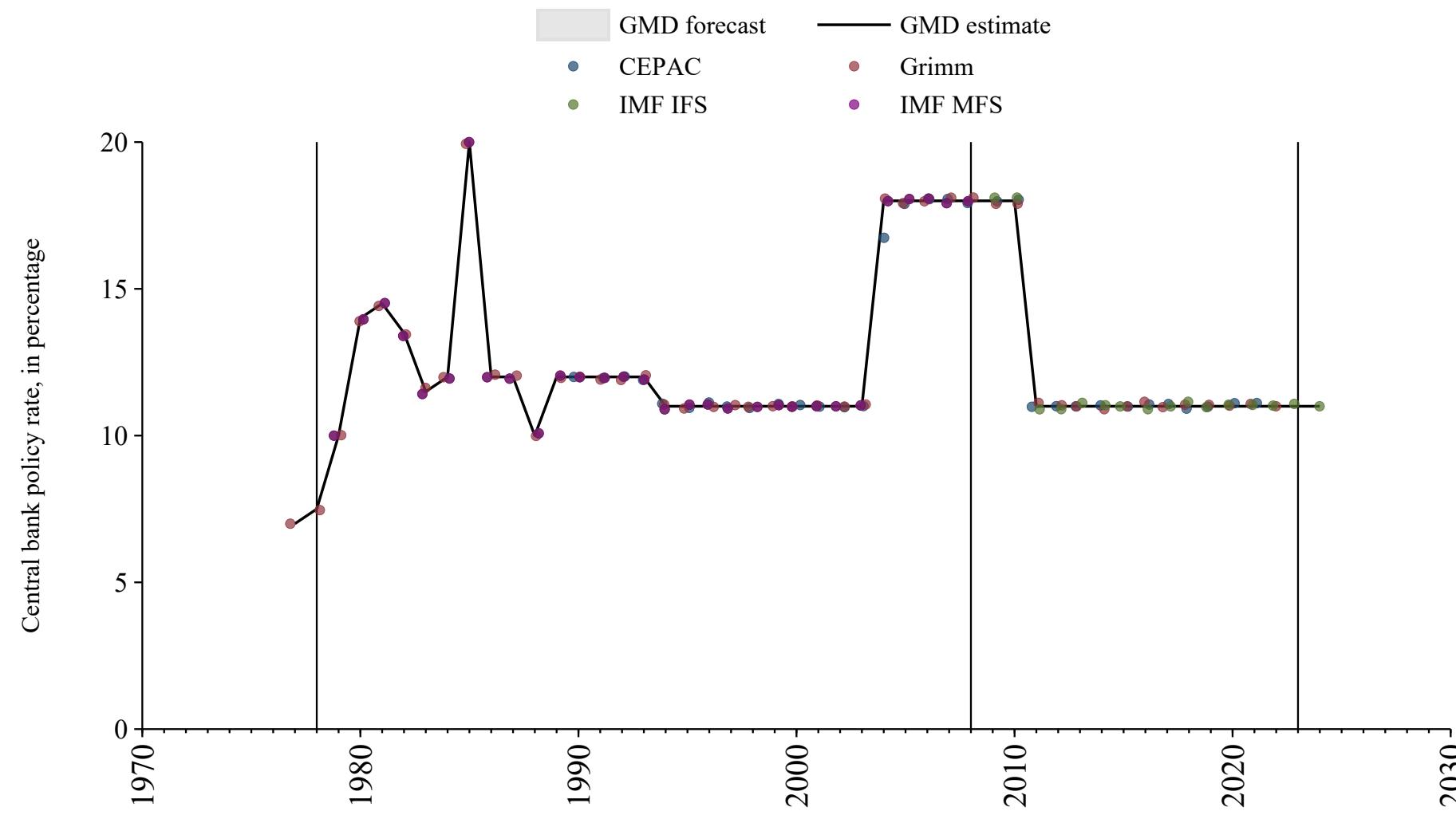
Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1823 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913.
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1913 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914.
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1914 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1945 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1999 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Grimm (2024)	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2014 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



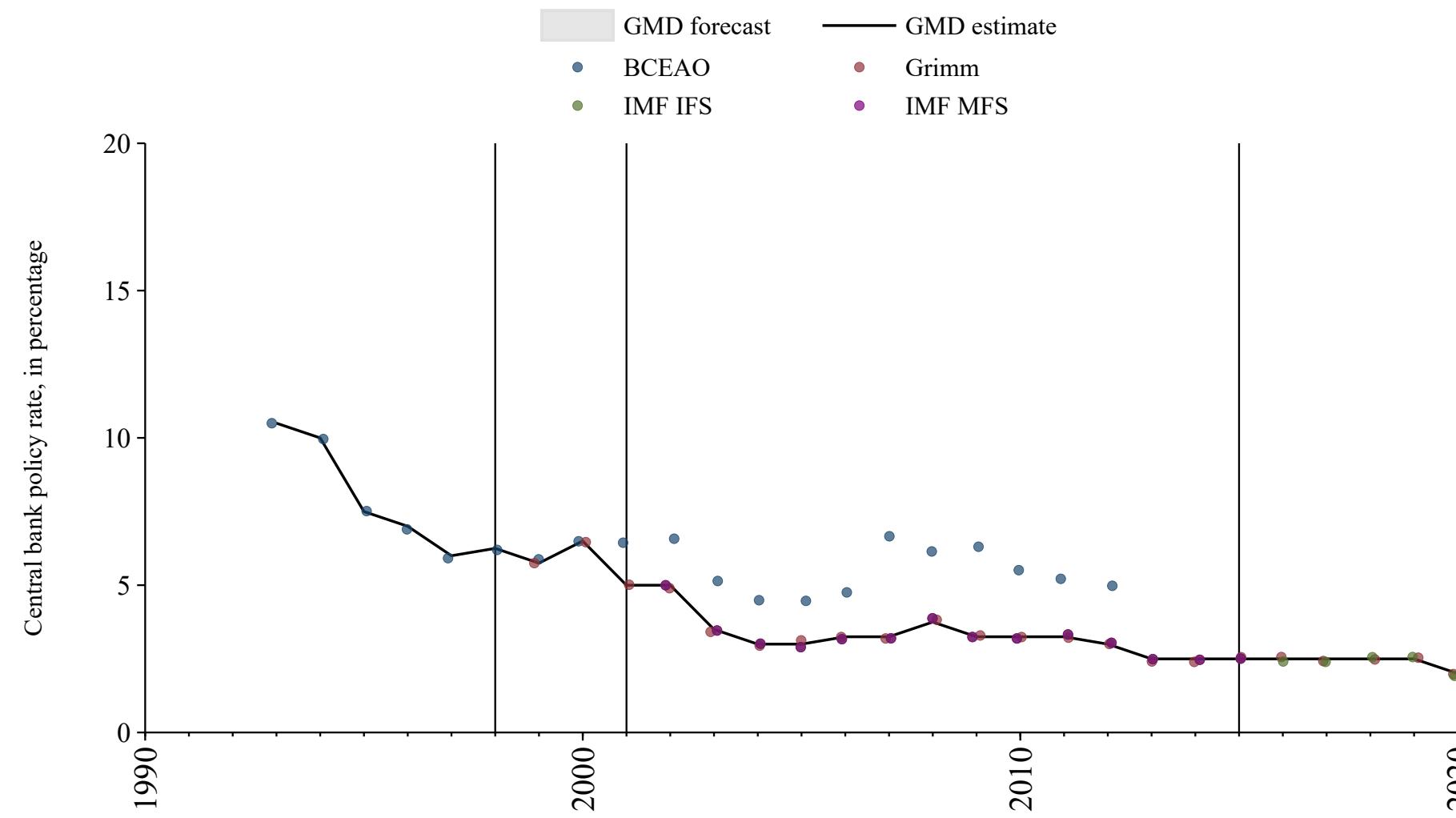
Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1977 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1979 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



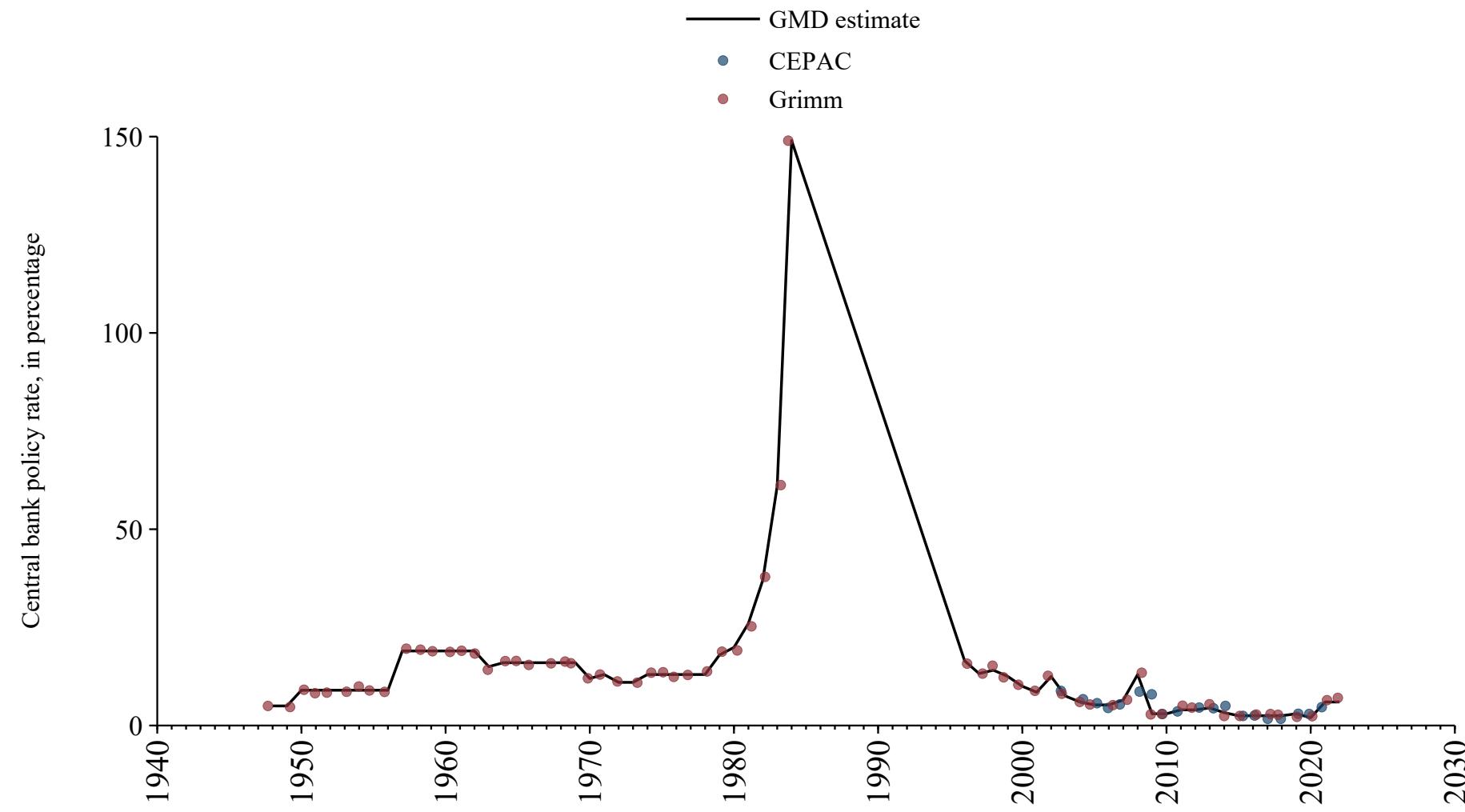
Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1993 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
Grimm (2024)	1999 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2002 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.
Grimm (2024)	2016 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



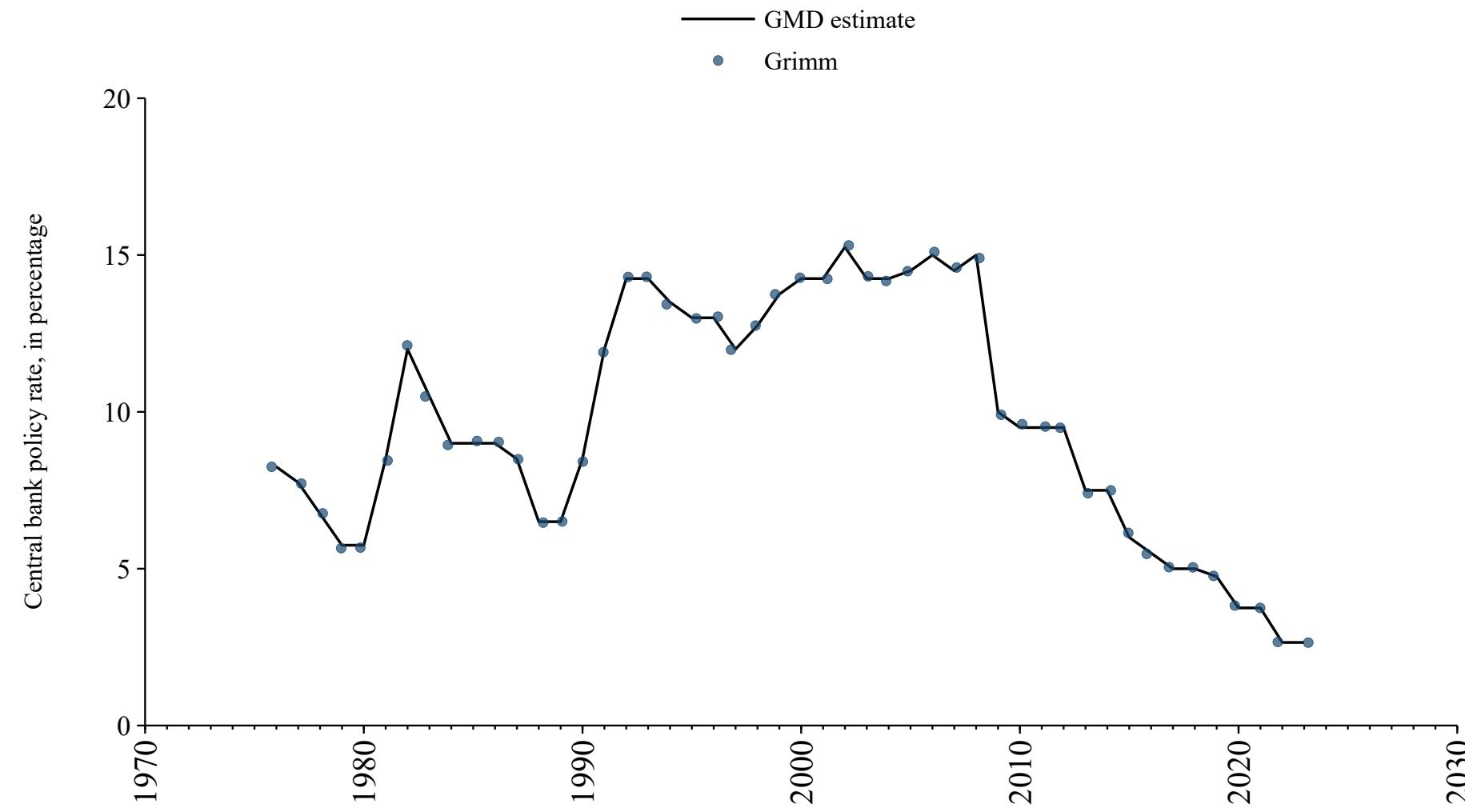
Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1948 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



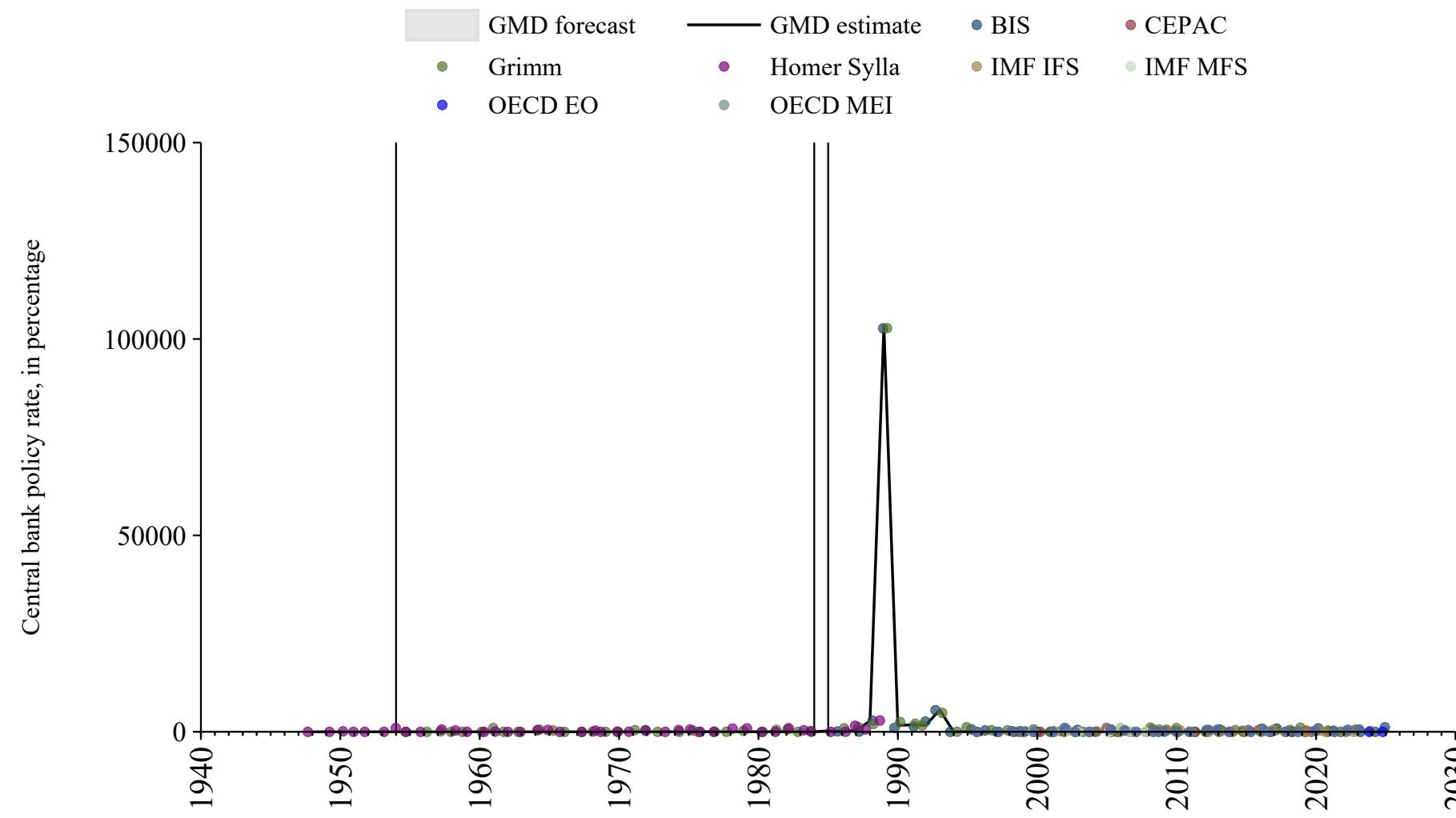
Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1976 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



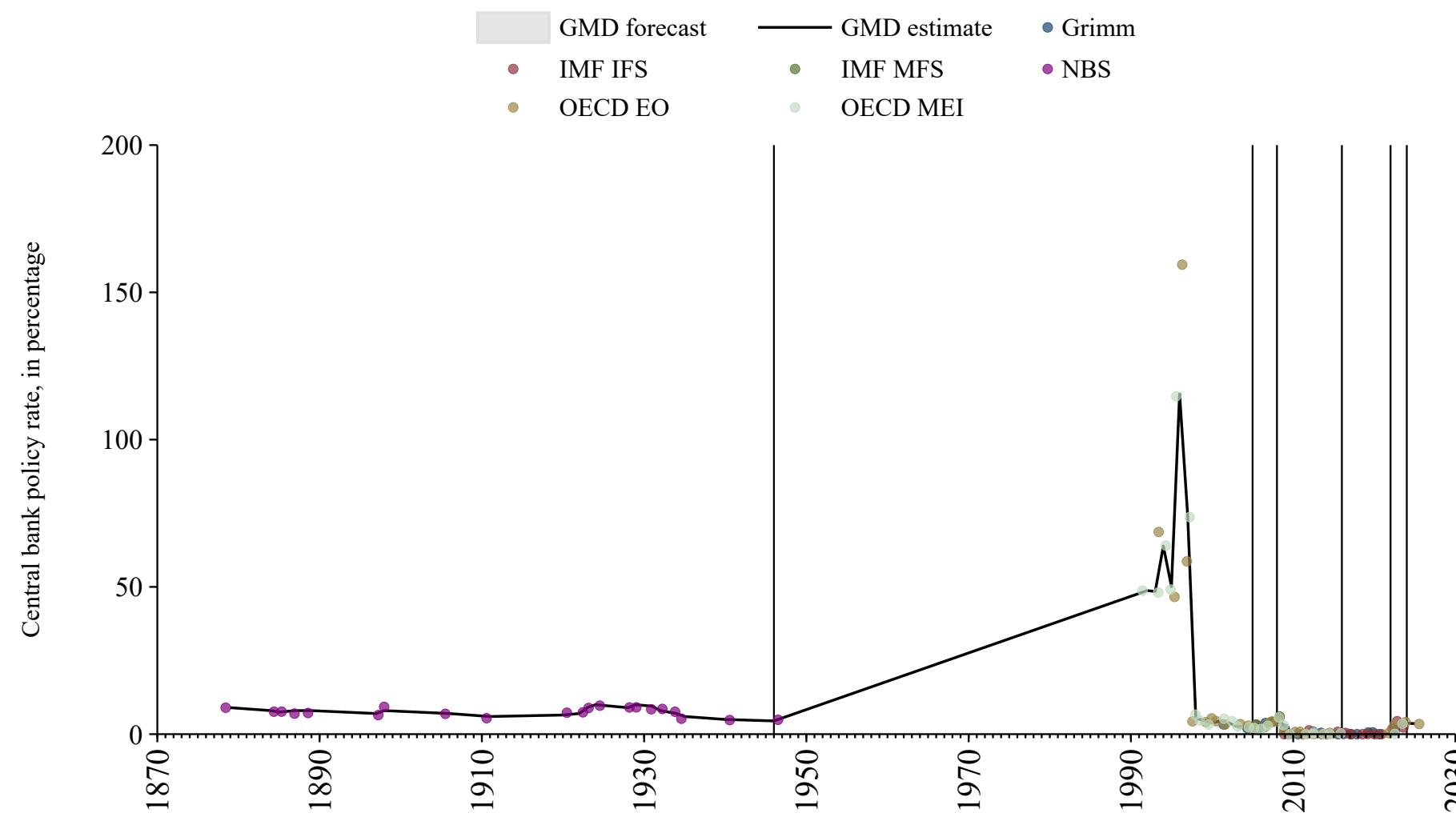
Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1948 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955.
Grimm (2024)	1955 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985.
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1985 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1986 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



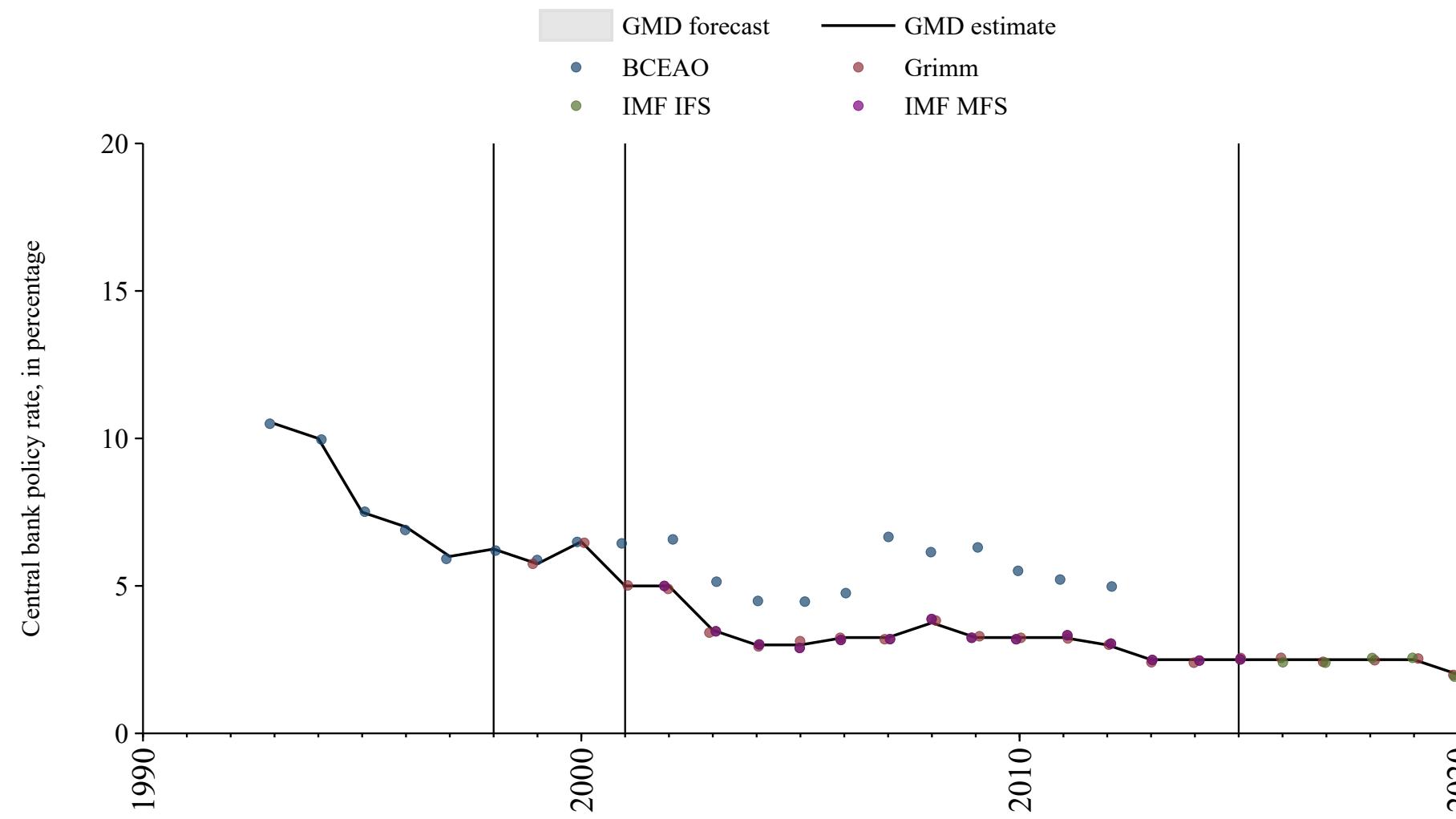
Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1879 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947.
OECD (2024a)	1947 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2006 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
OECD (2024a)	2009 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
Grimm (2024)	2017 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD (2024a)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



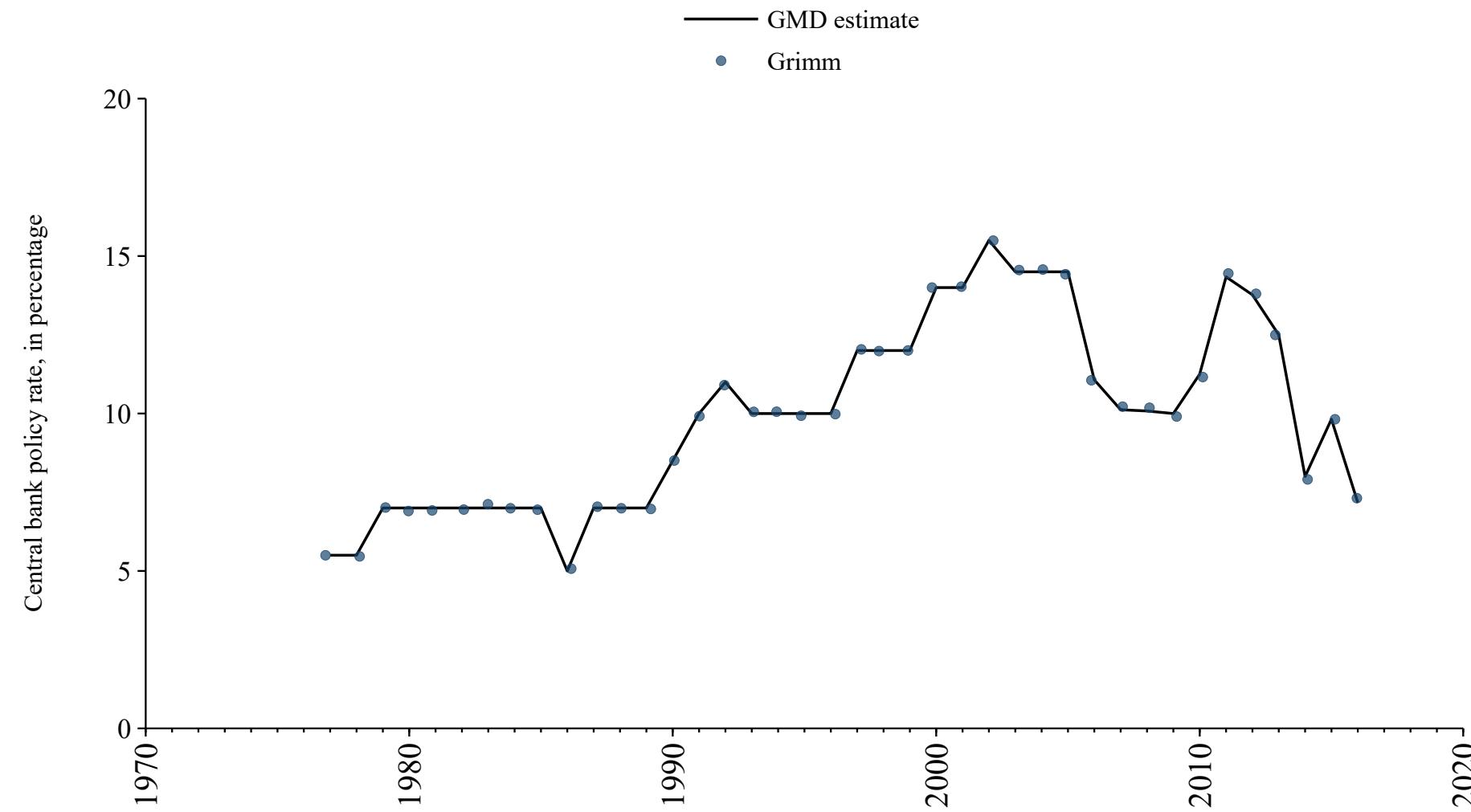
Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1993 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
Grimm (2024)	1999 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2002 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.
Grimm (2024)	2016 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



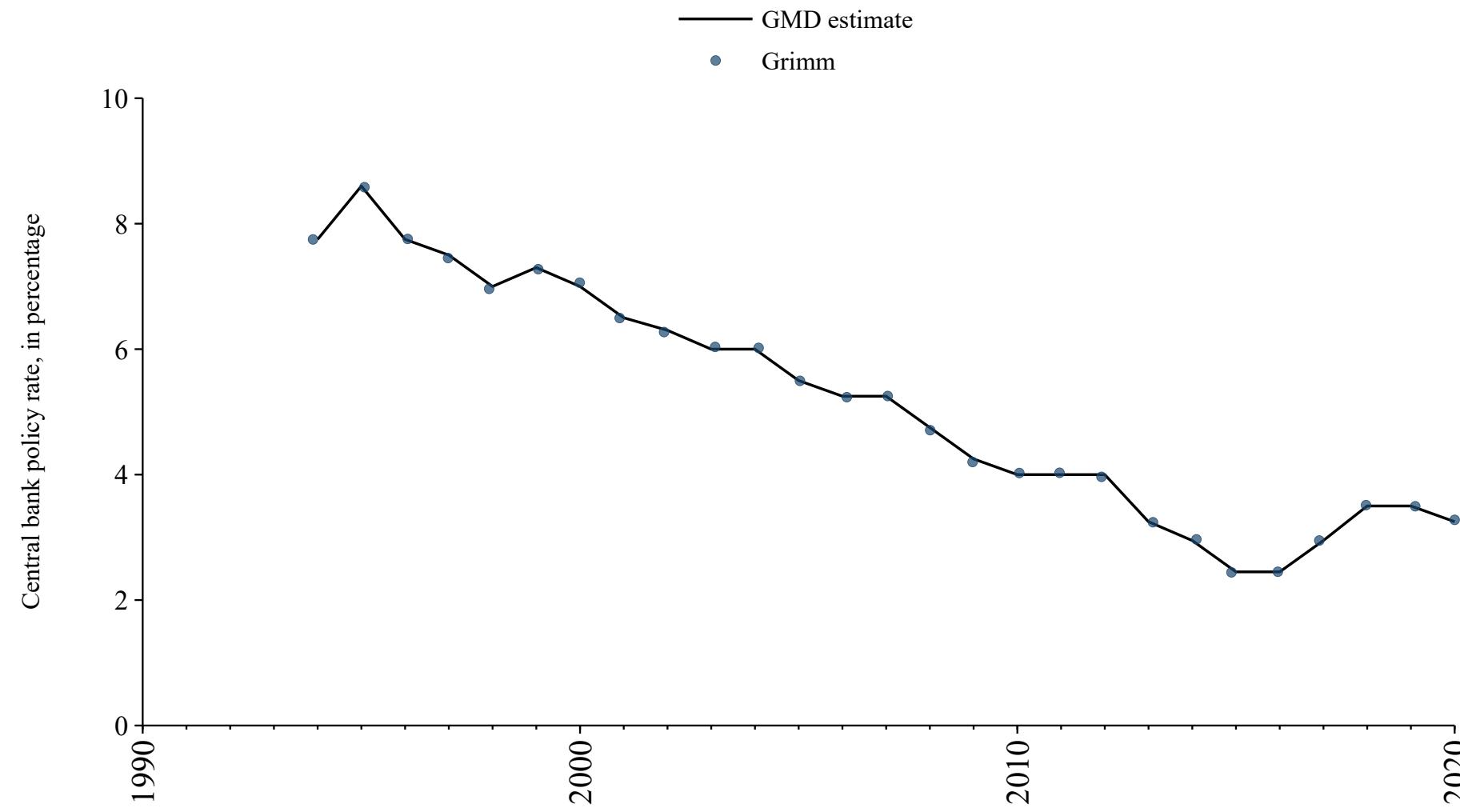
Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1977 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



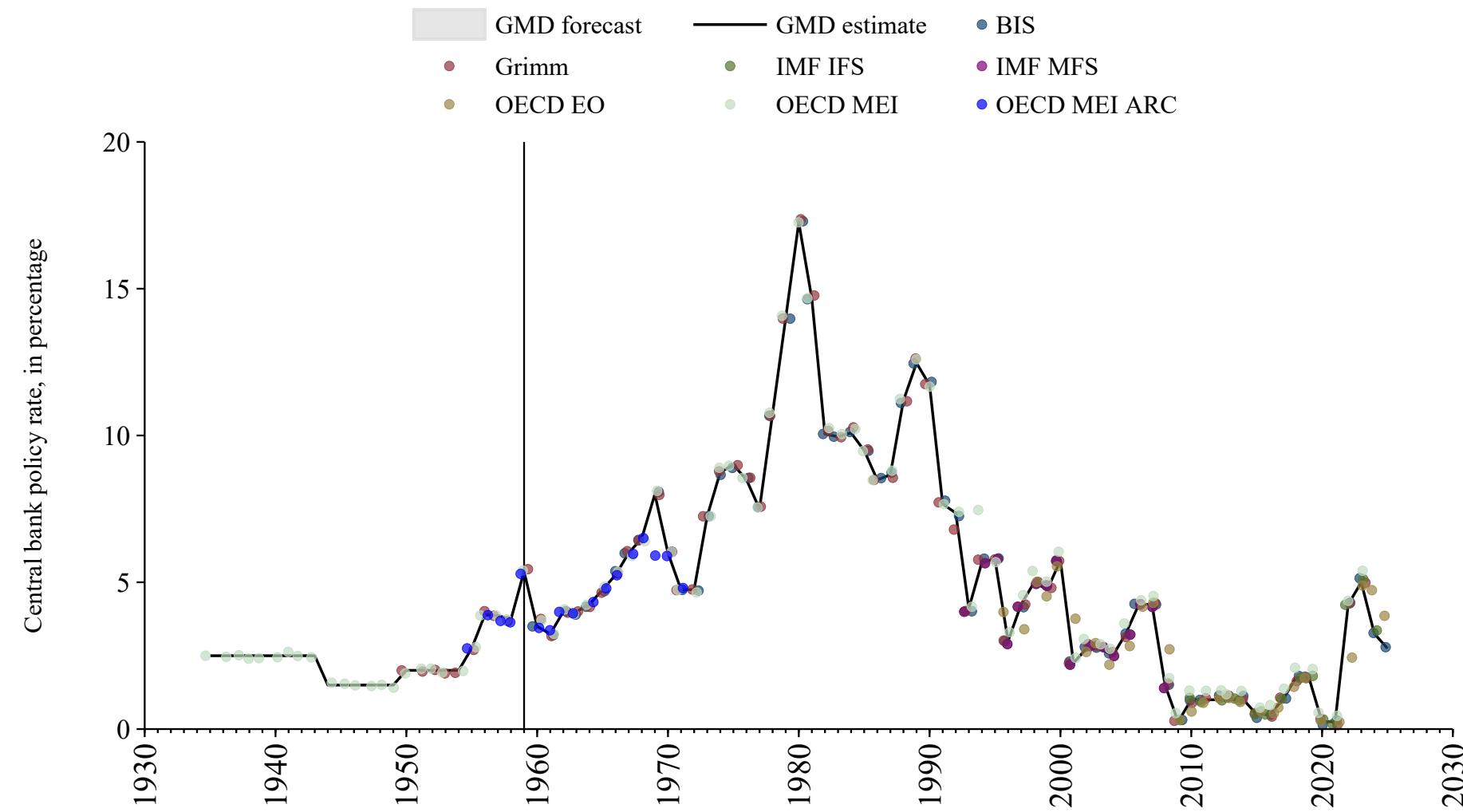
Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1994 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



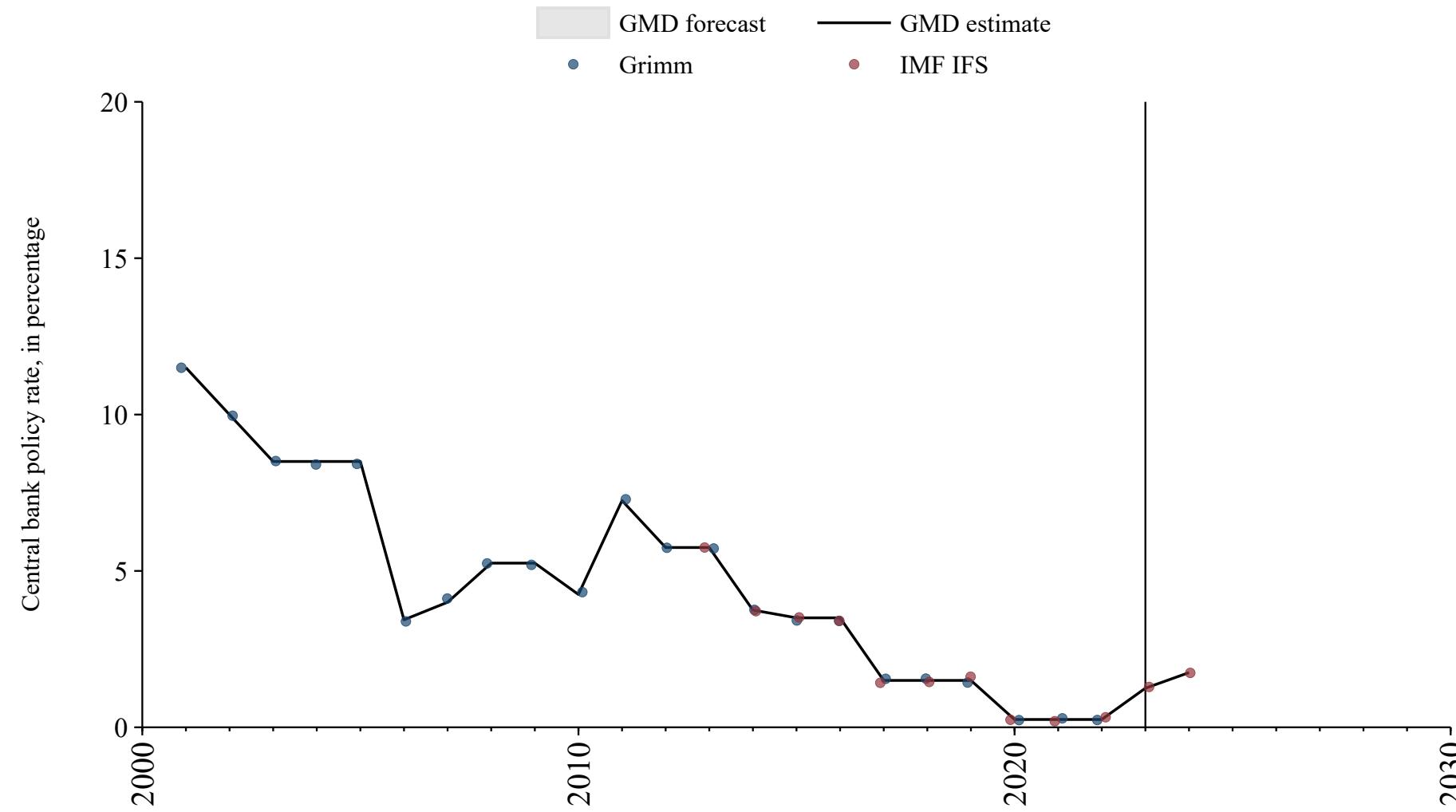
Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024a)	1935 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



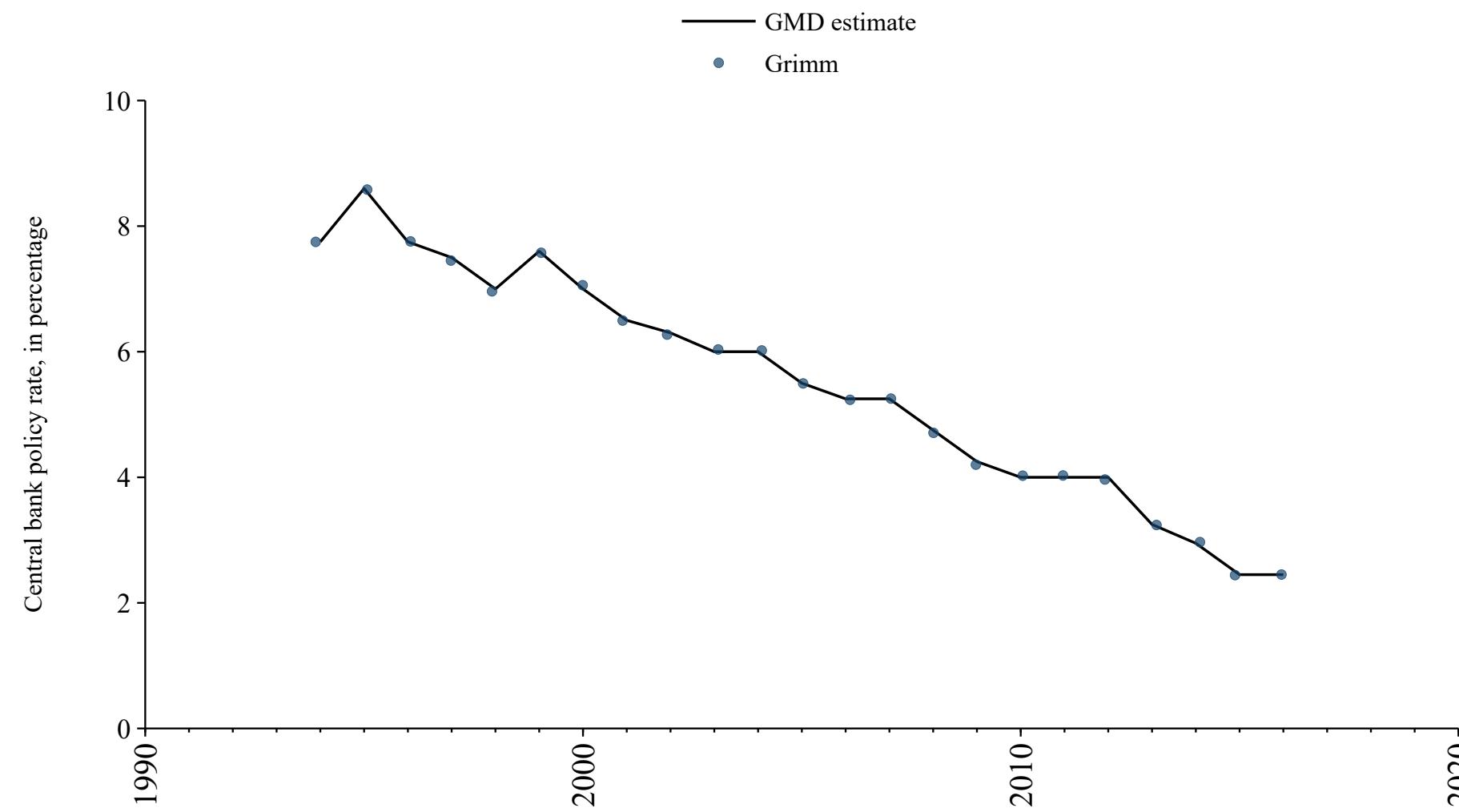
Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	2001 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



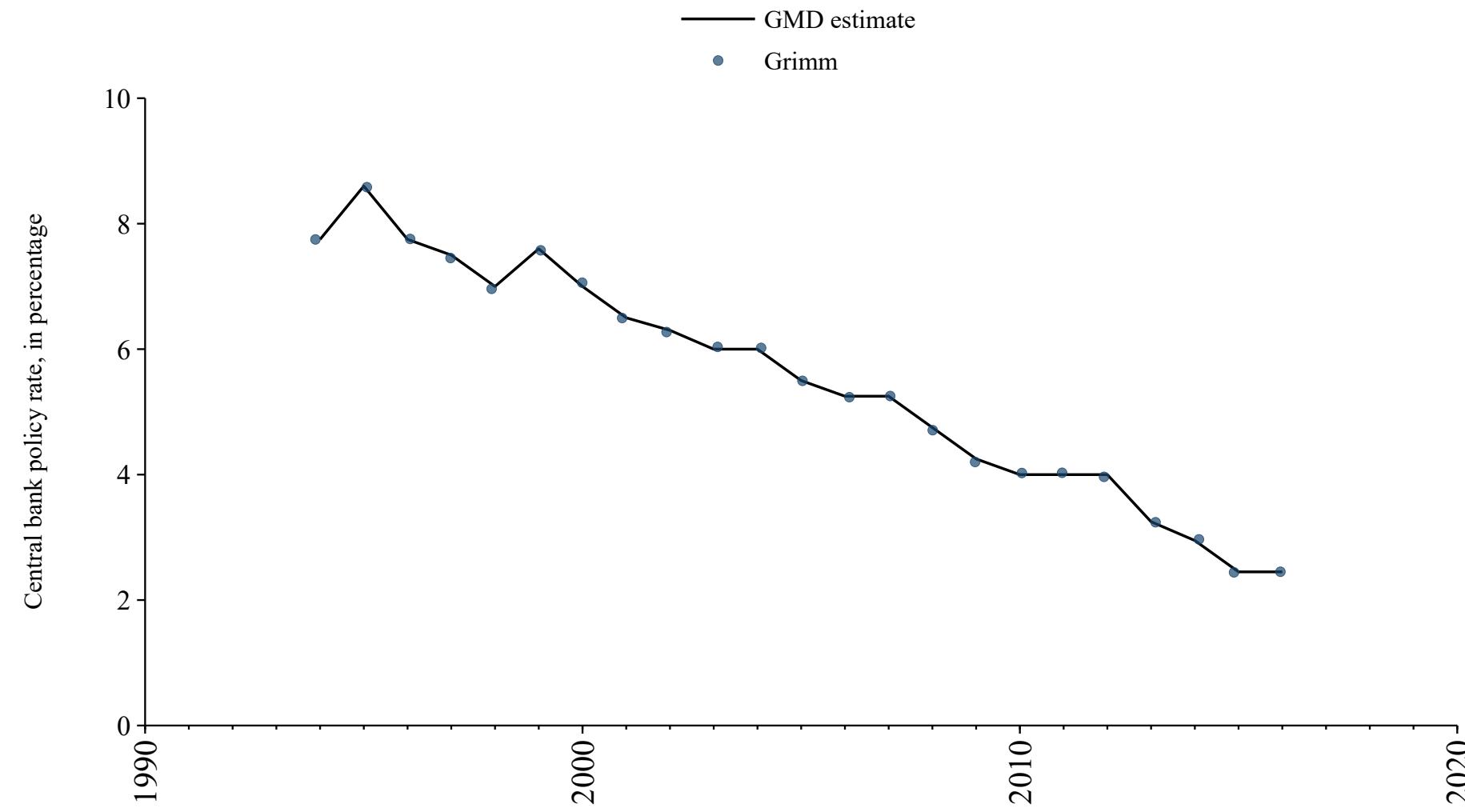
Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1994 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



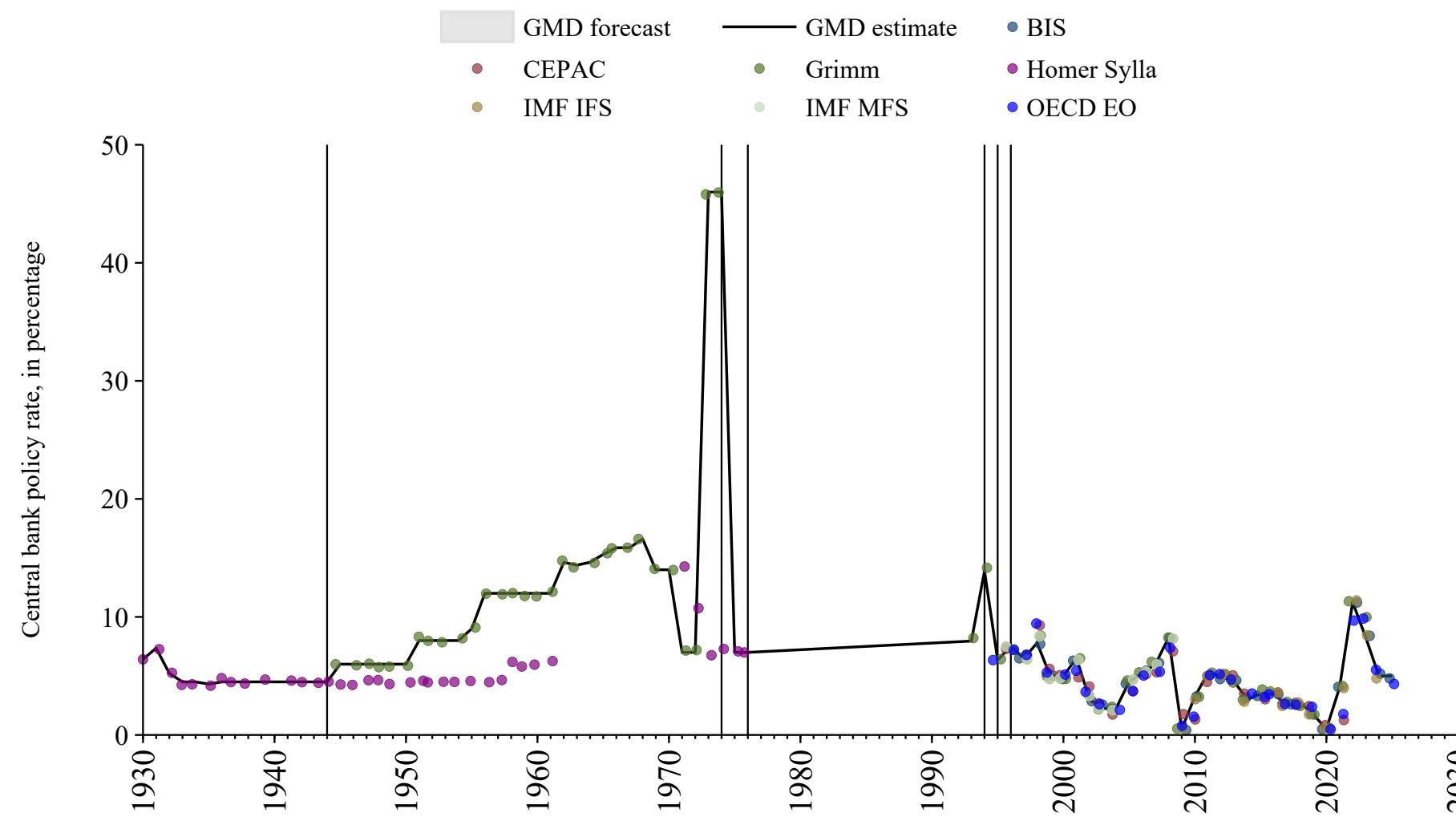
Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1994 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



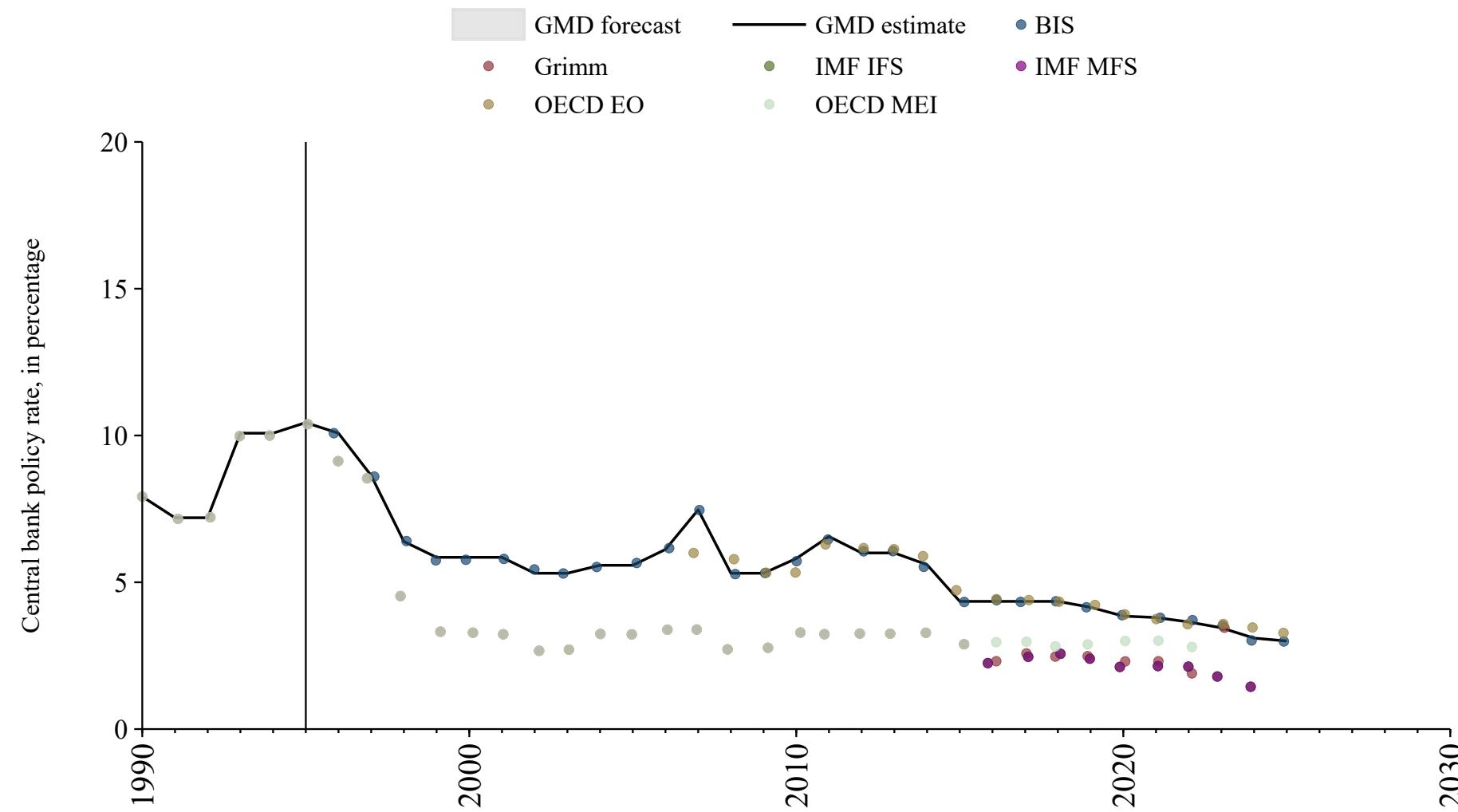
Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1930 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945.
Grimm (2024)	1945 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975.
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1975 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977.
Grimm (2024)	1977 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1996 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1997 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



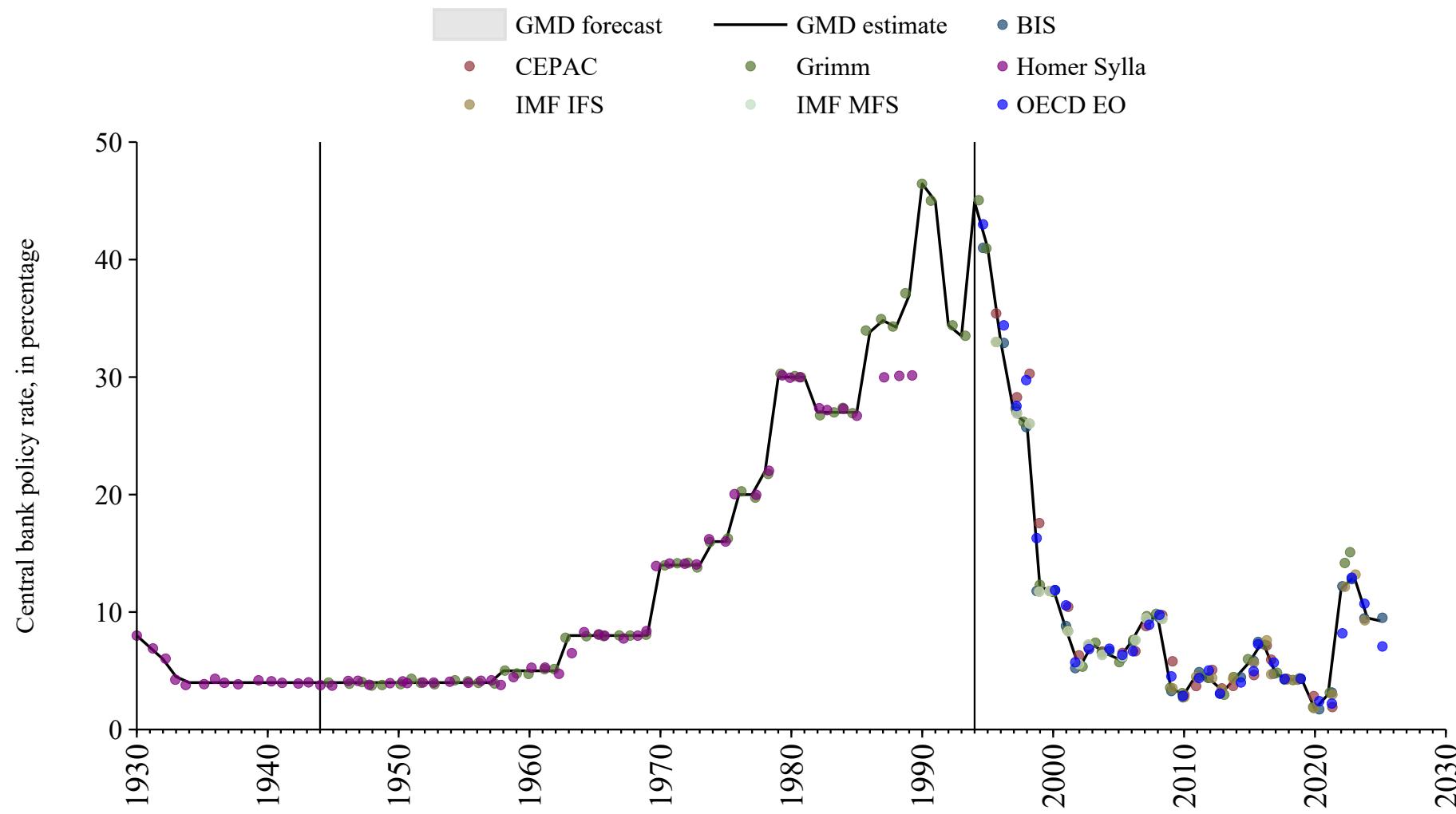
China

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024a)	1990 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1996 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



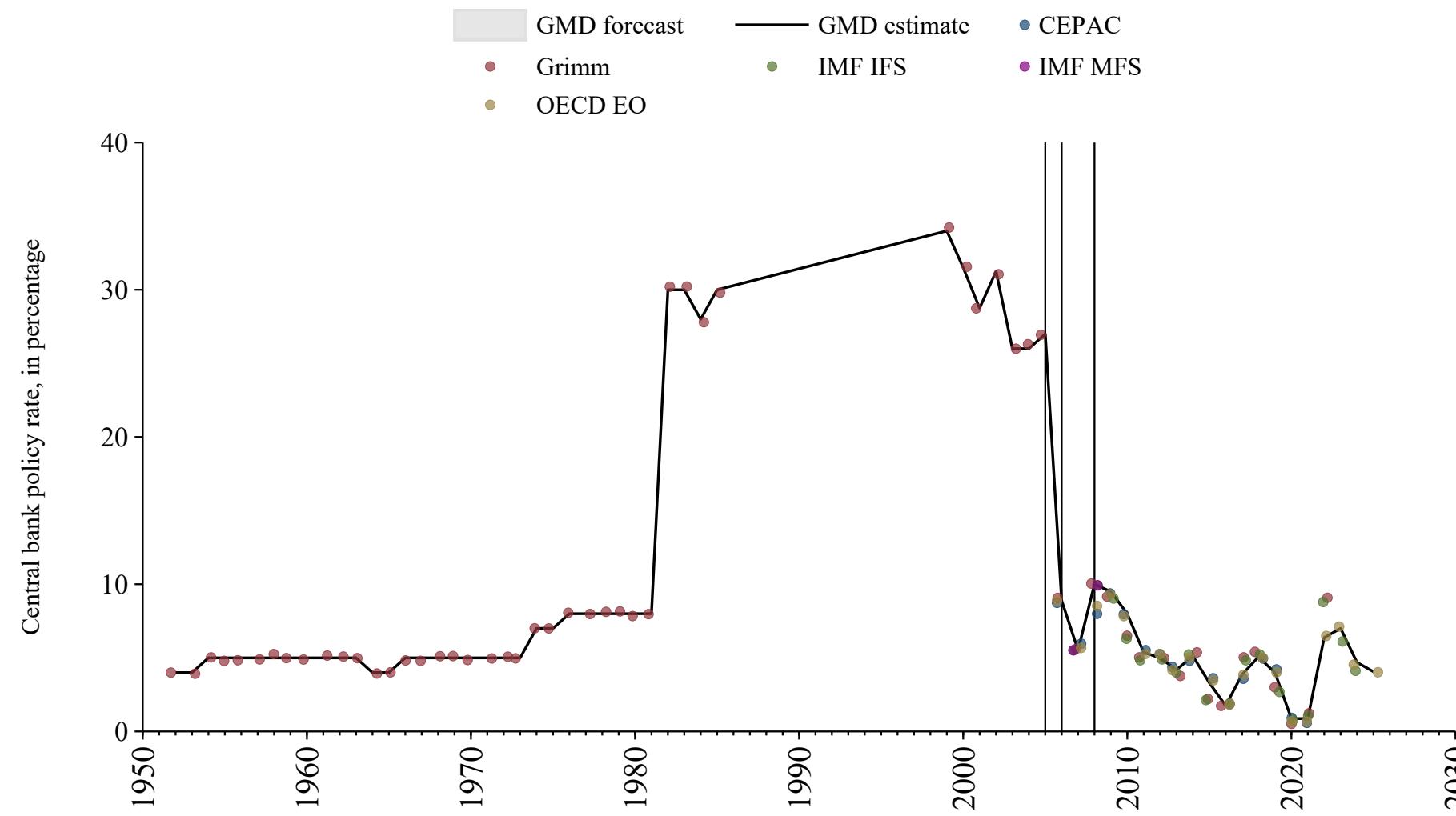
Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1930 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945.
Grimm (2024)	1945 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



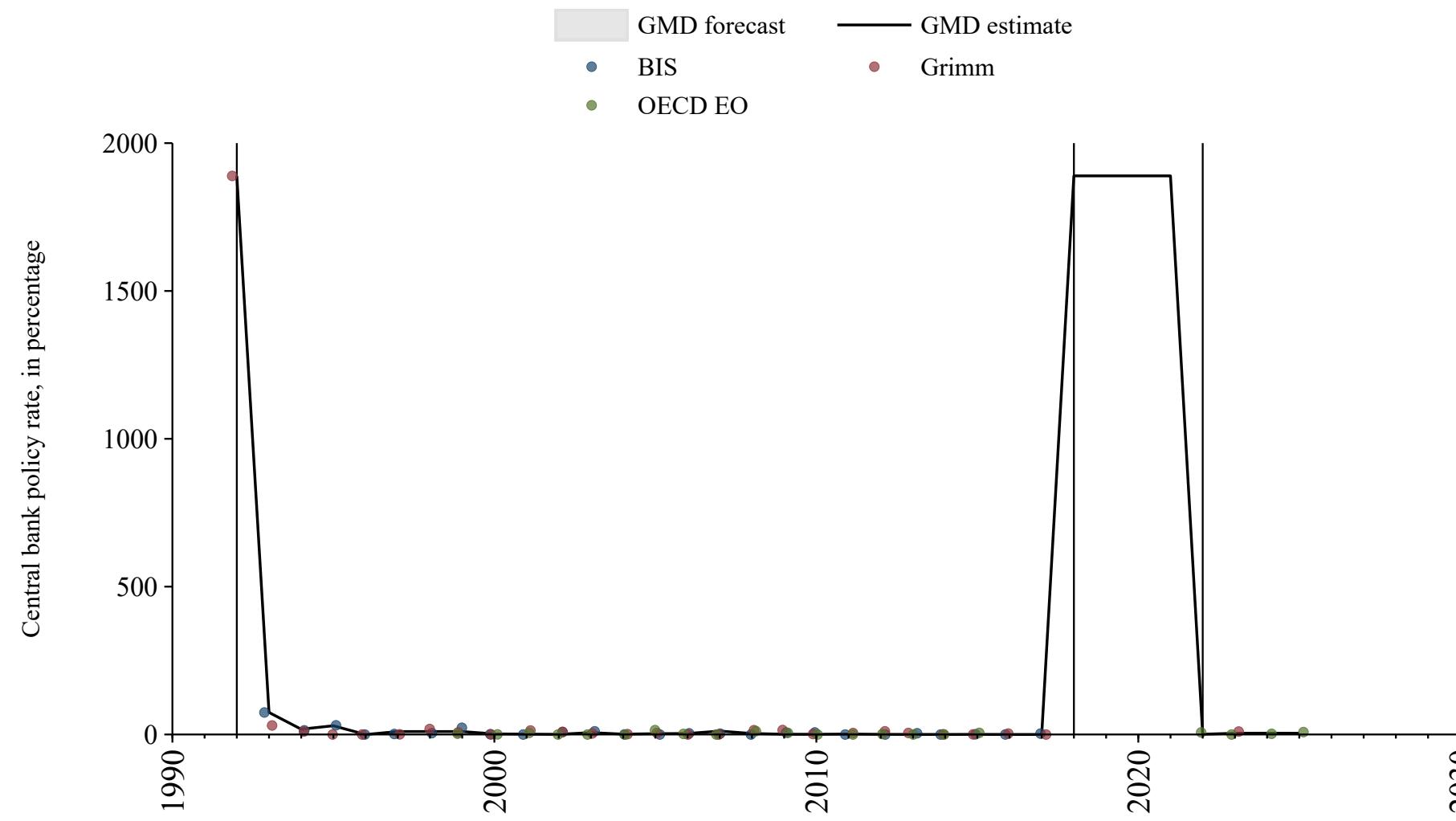
Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1952 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2006 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2007 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2009 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



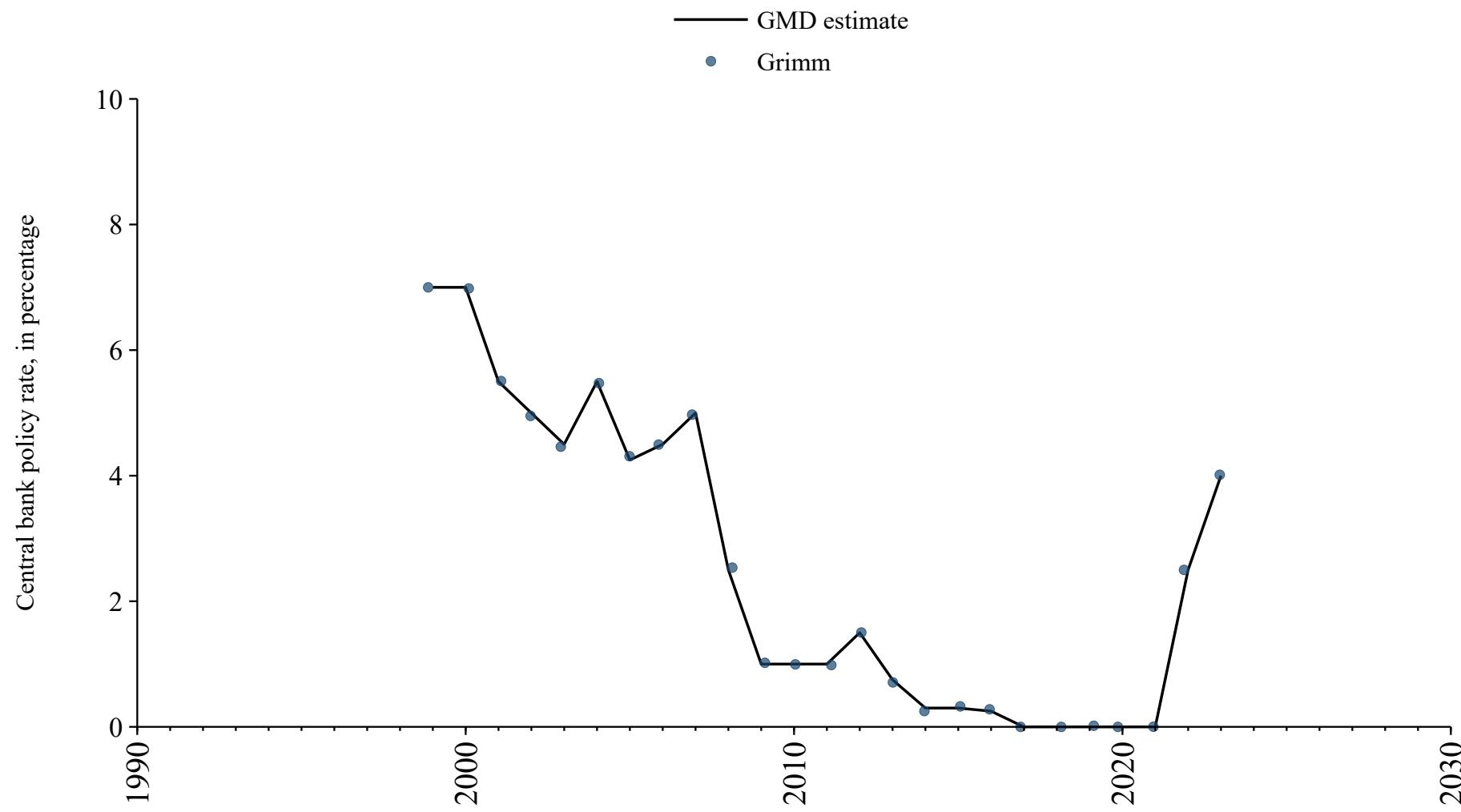
Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1992 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1993 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
Grimm (2024)	2018 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2022 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



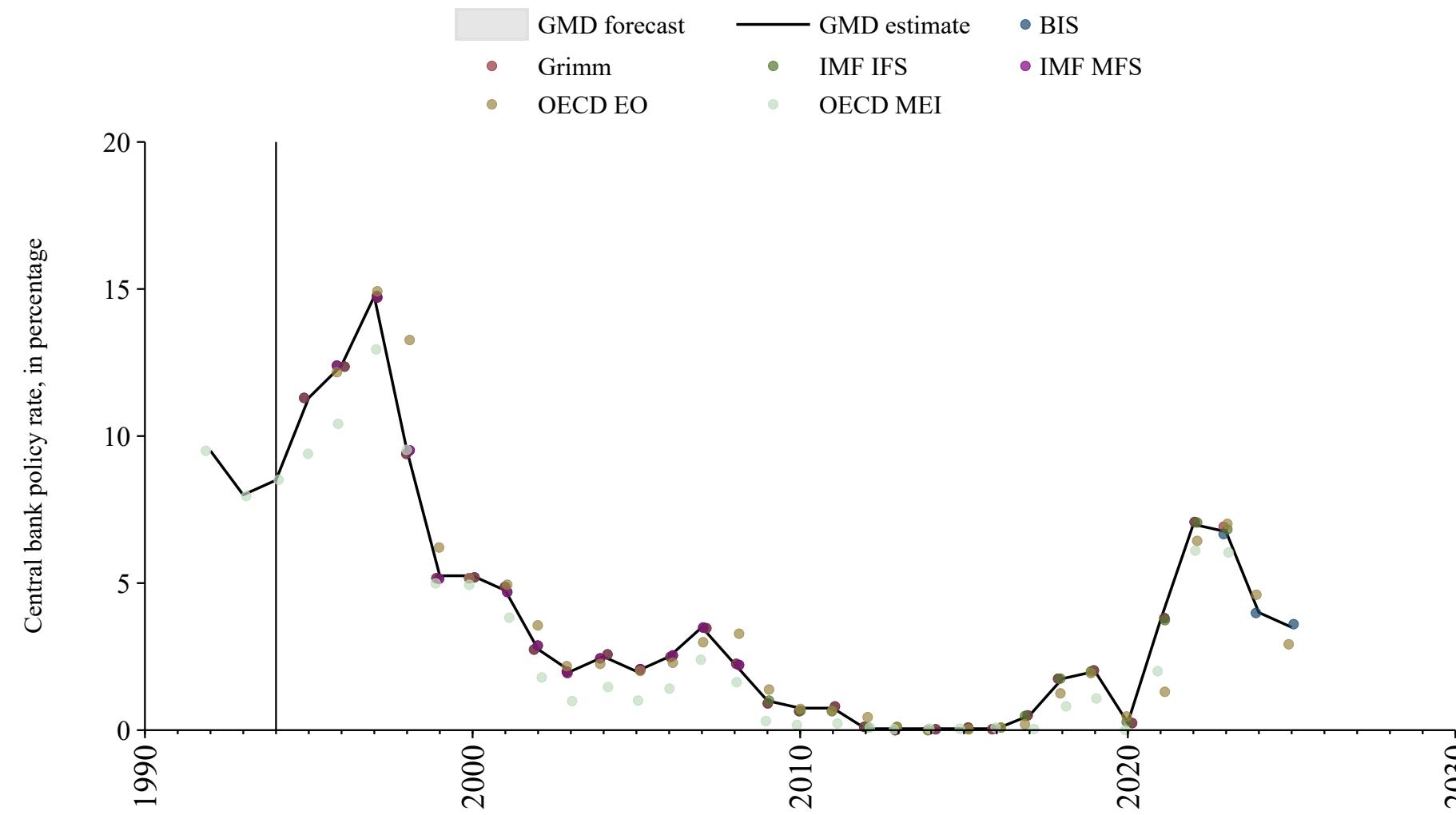
Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1999 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



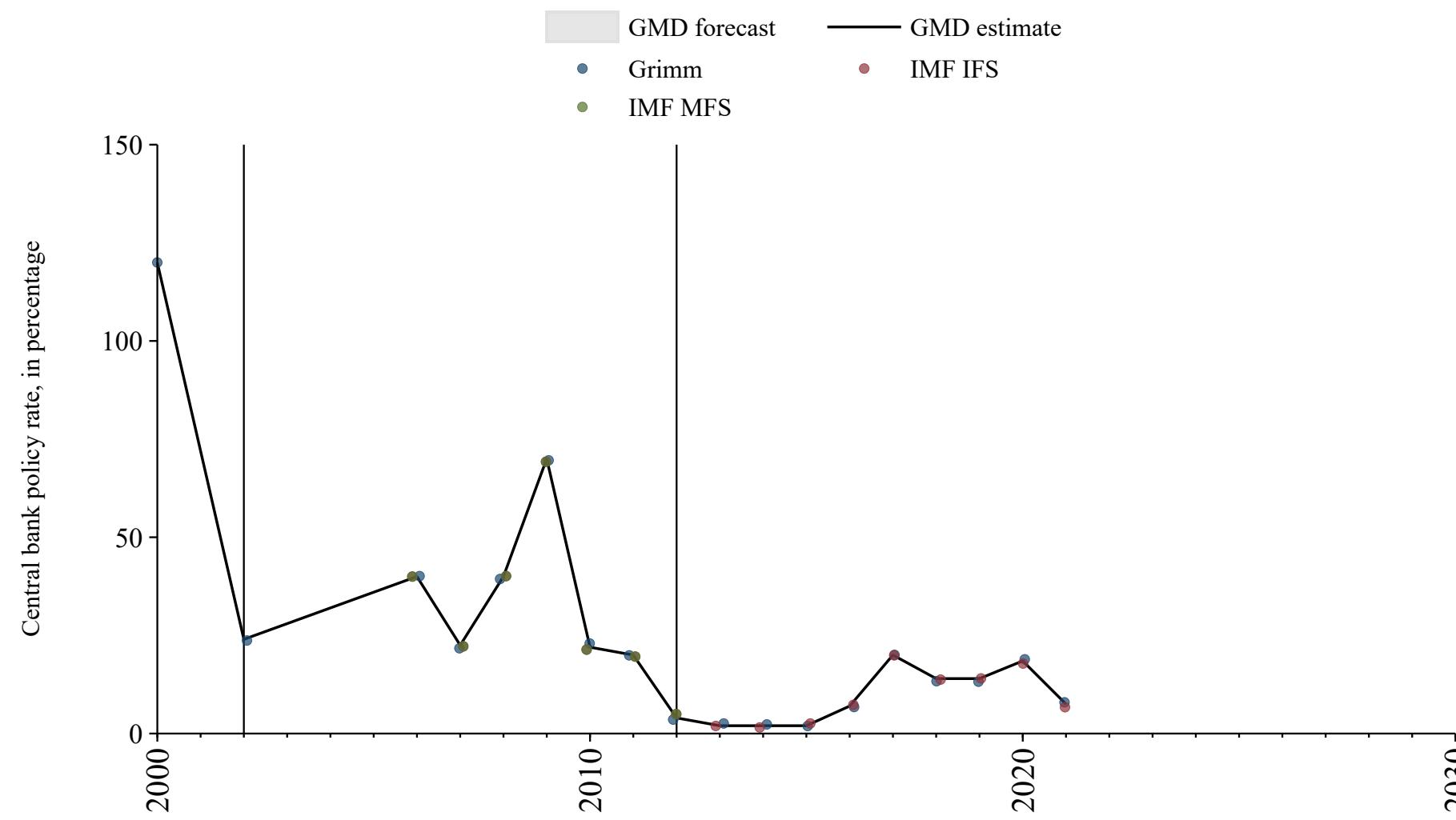
Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024a)	1992 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



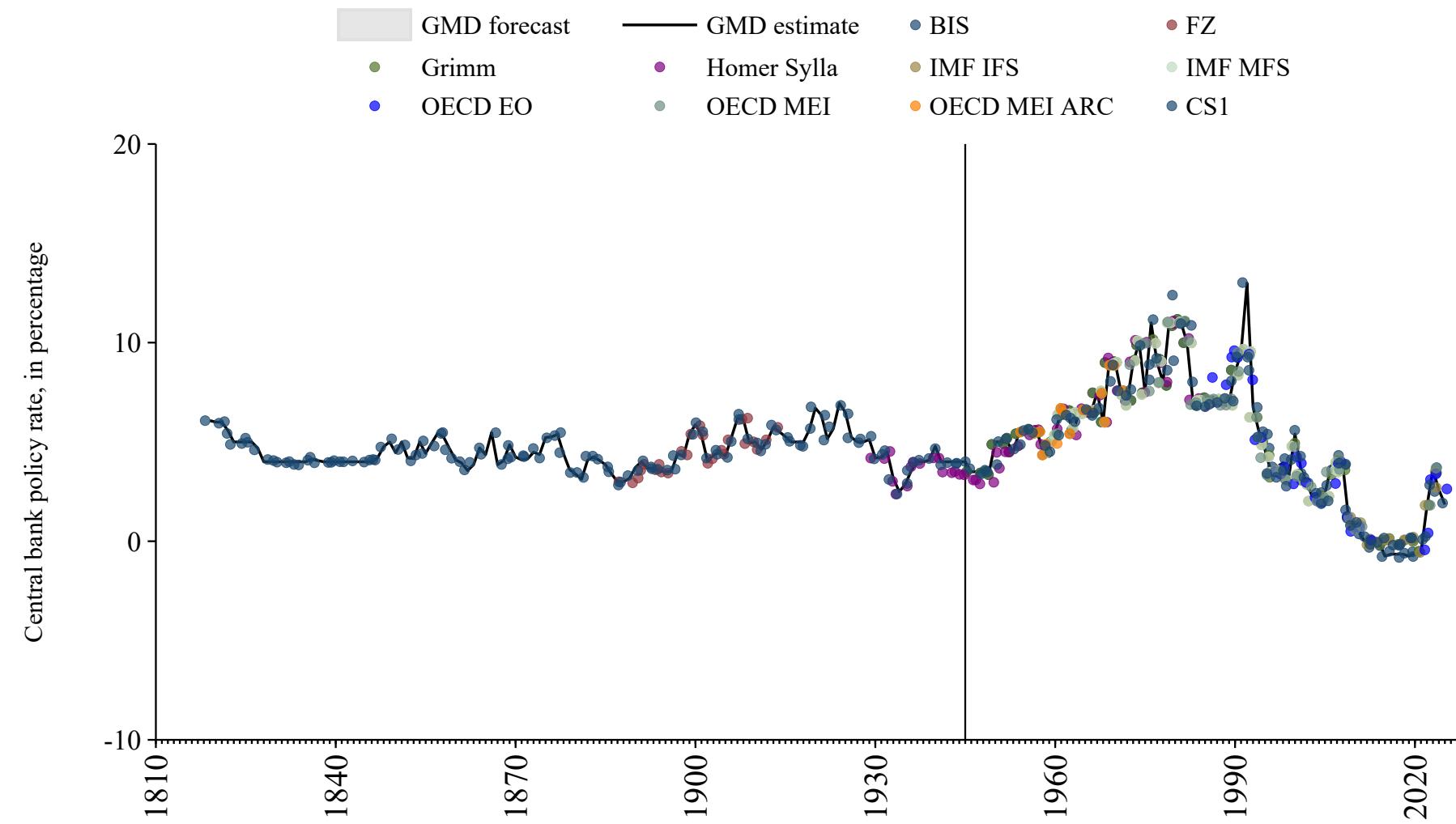
Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	2000 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2003 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Grimm (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



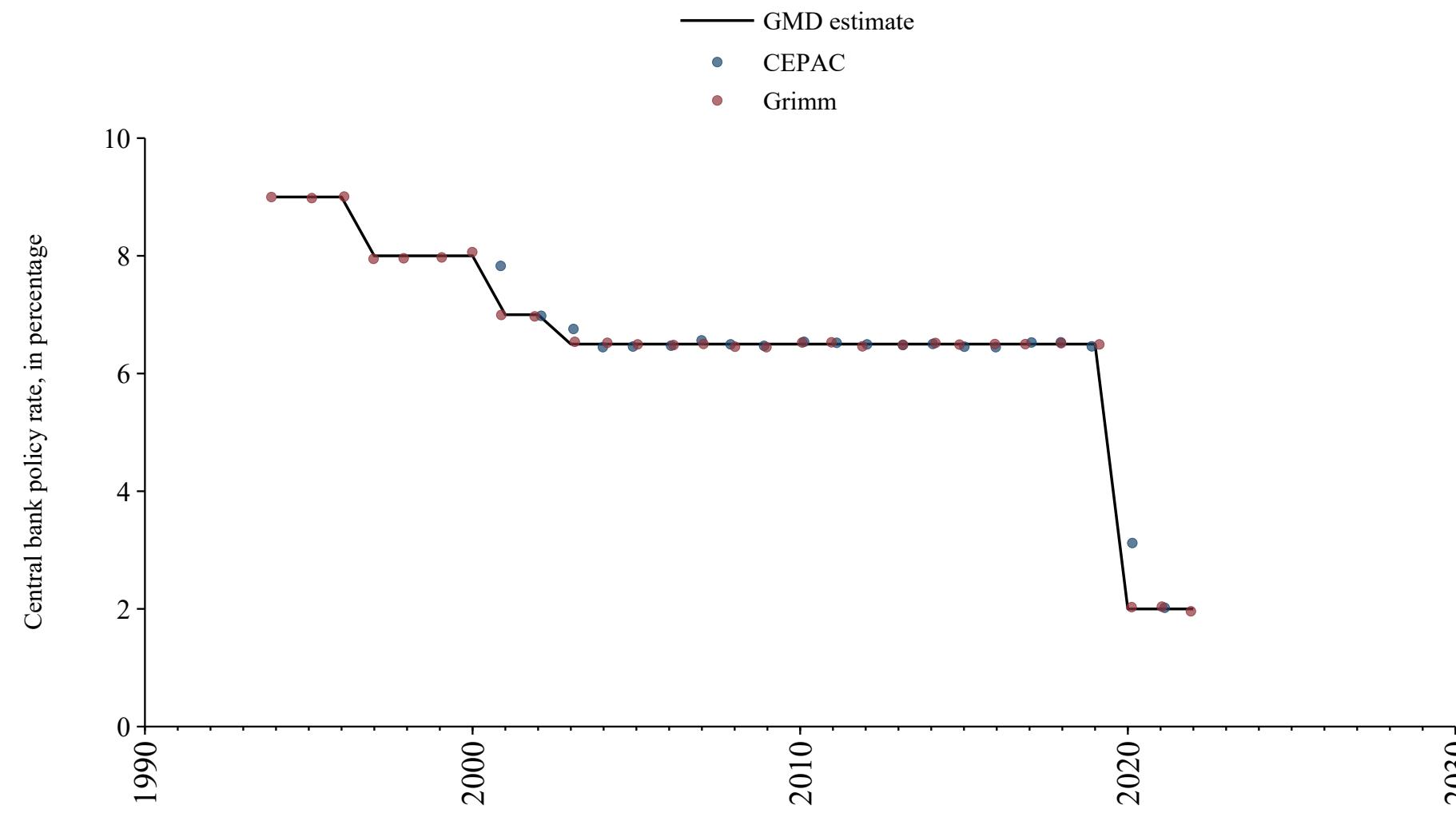
Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1819 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1946 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



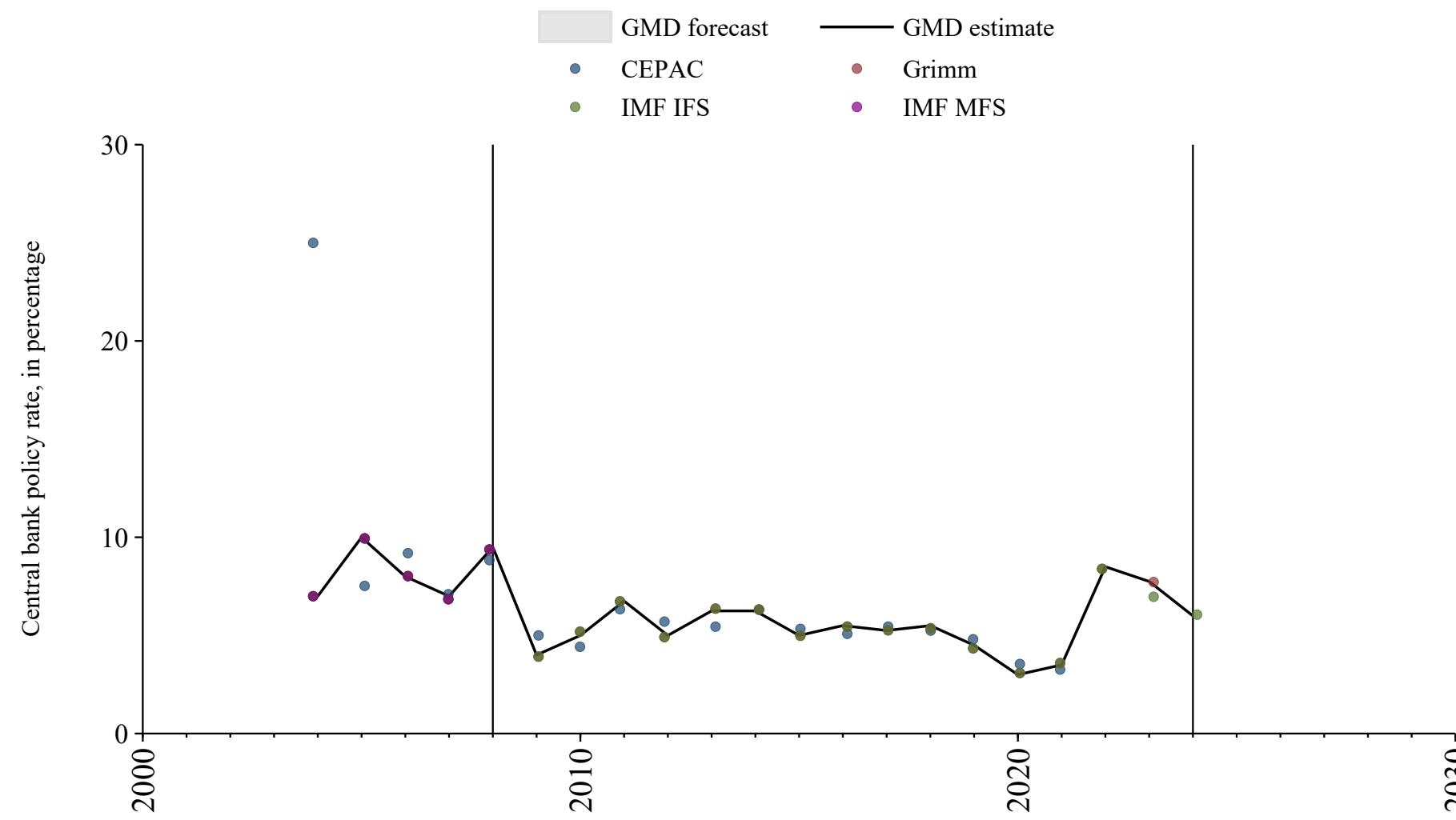
Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1994 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



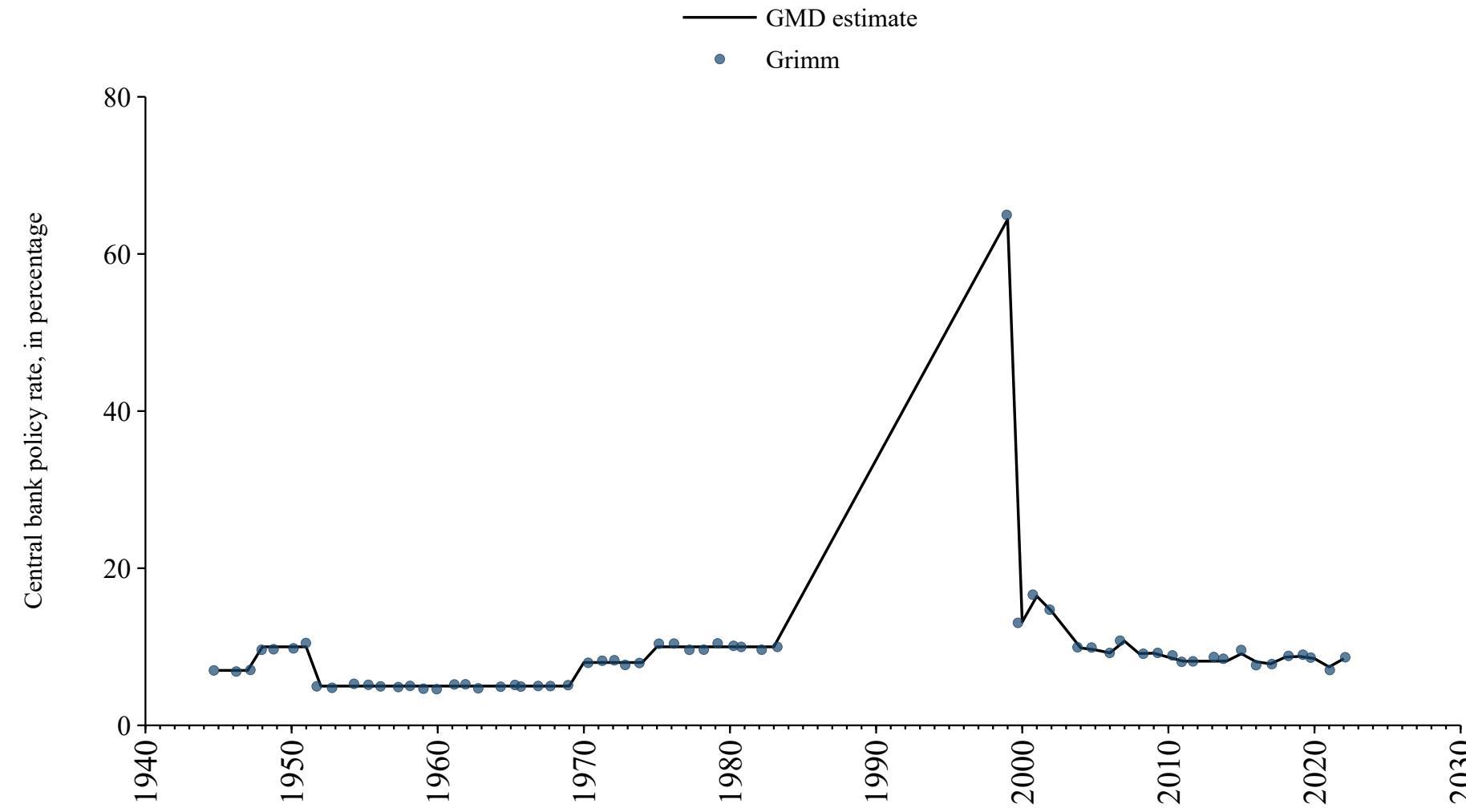
Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2004 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



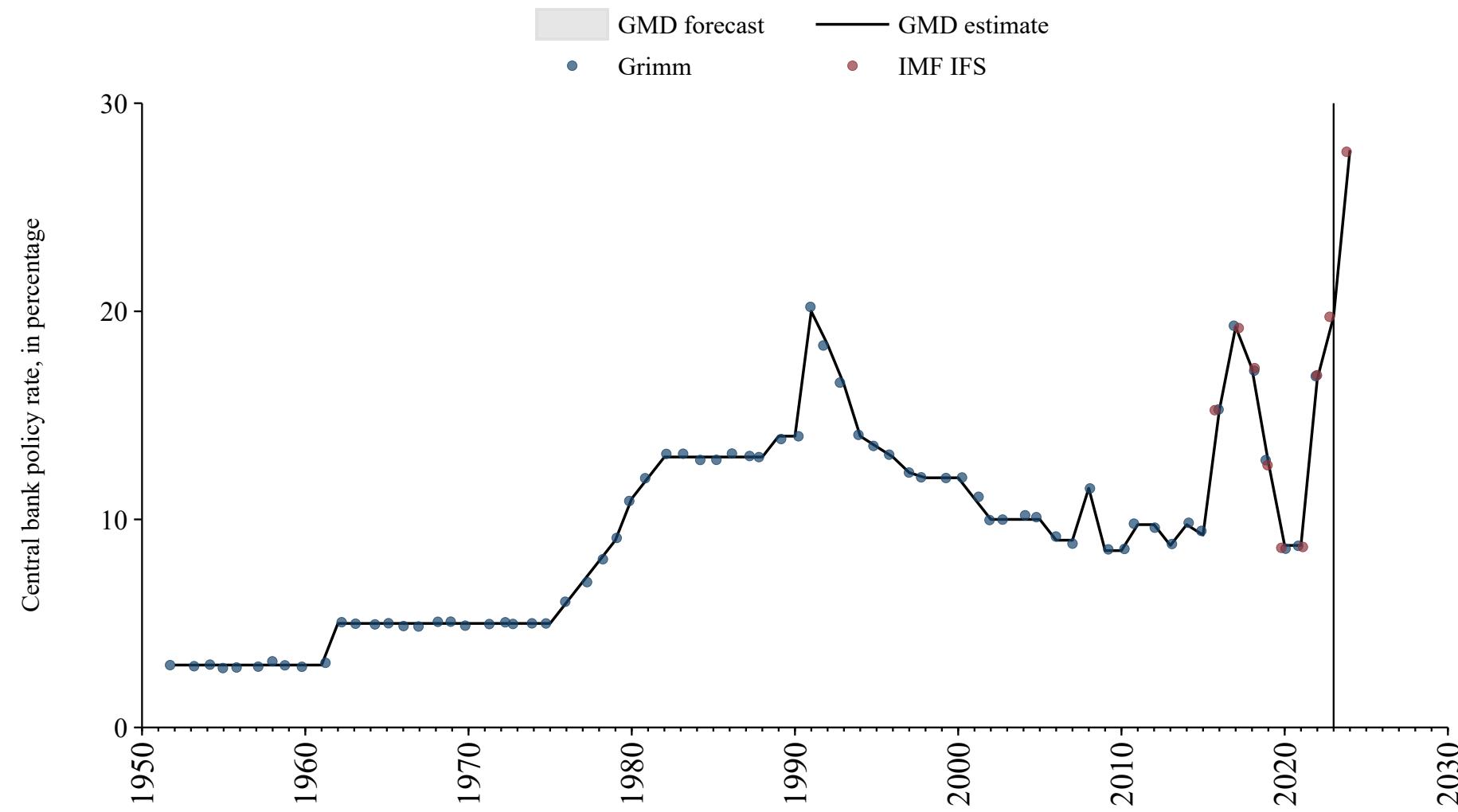
Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1945 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



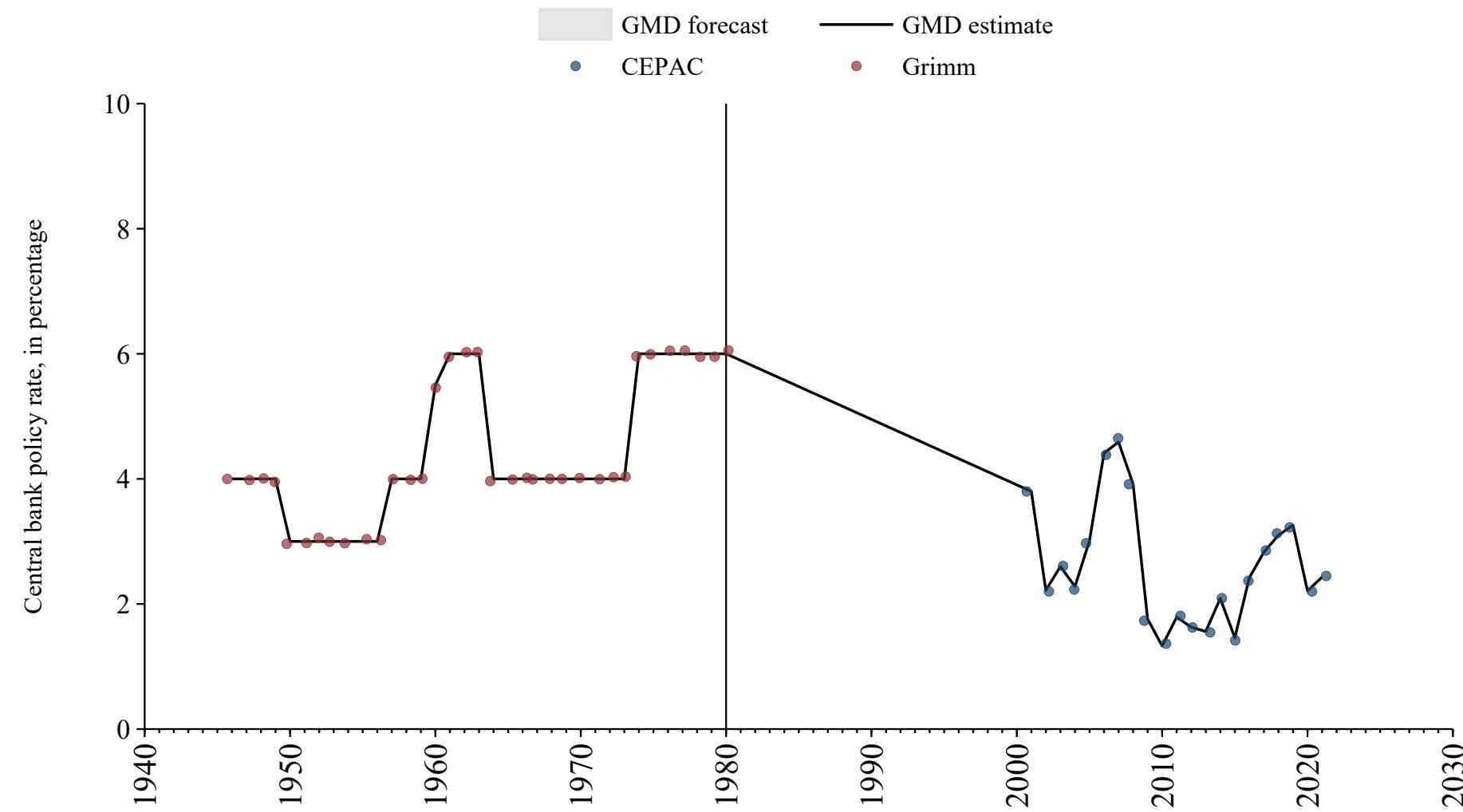
Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1952 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



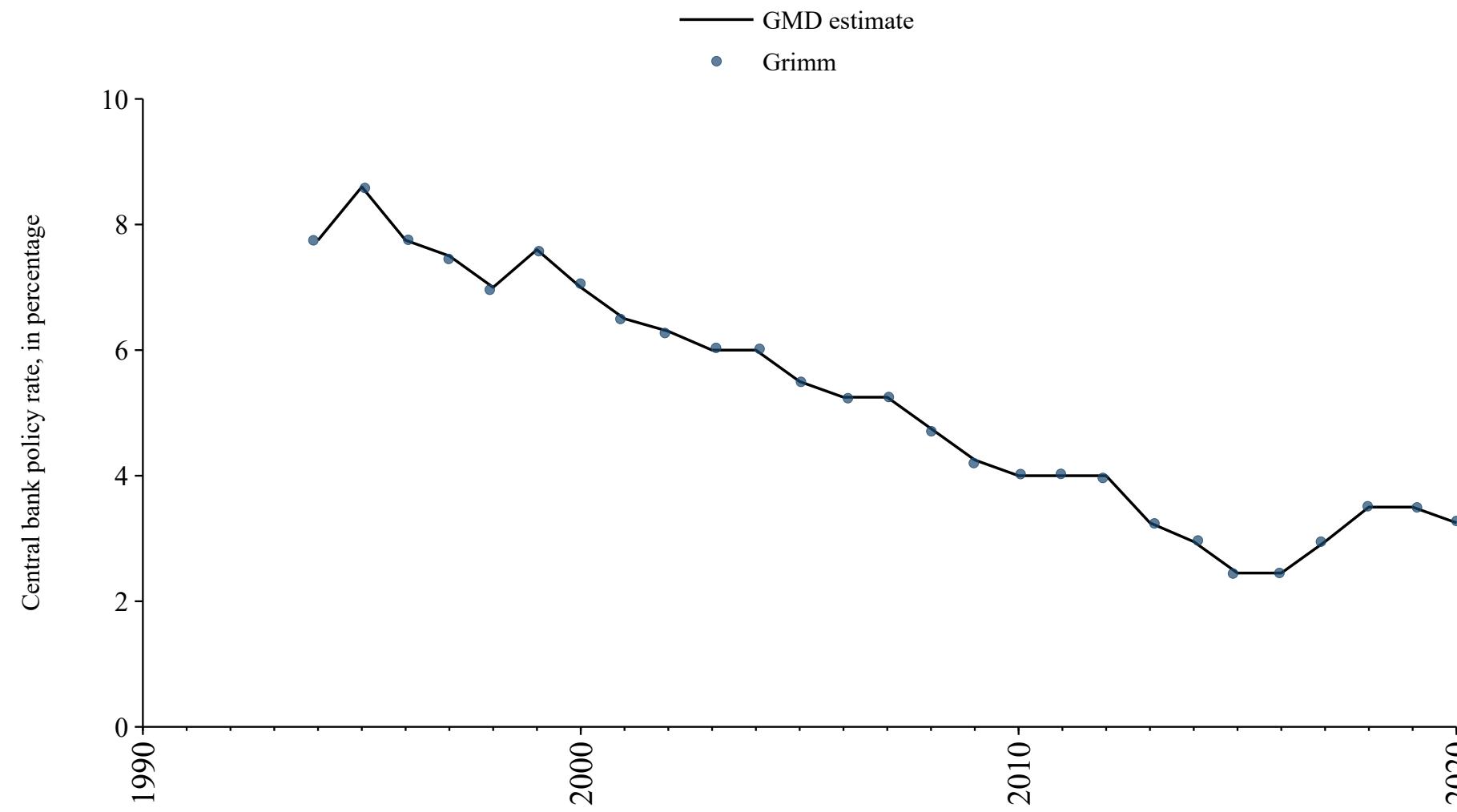
El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1946 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981.
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1981 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



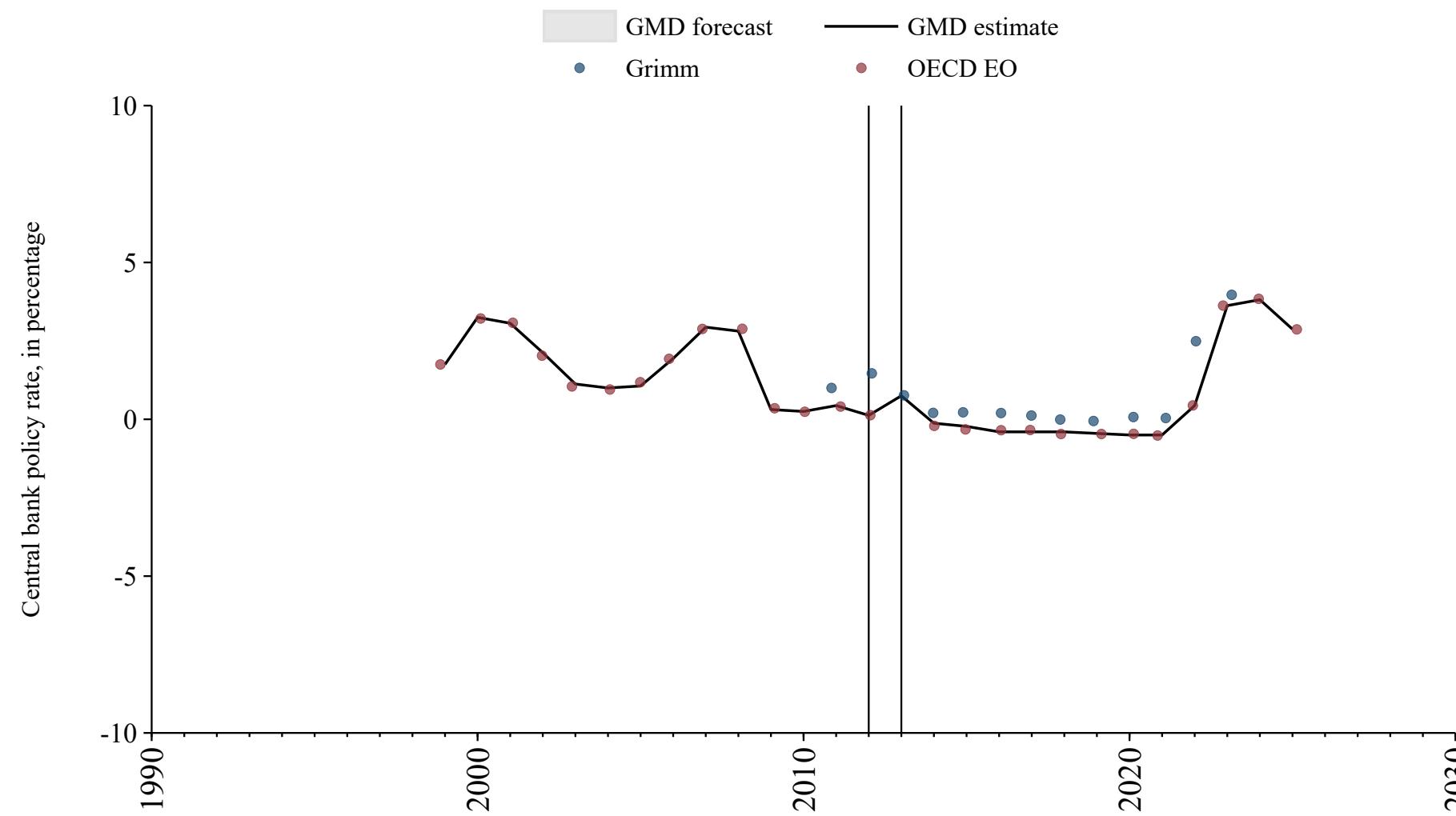
Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1994 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



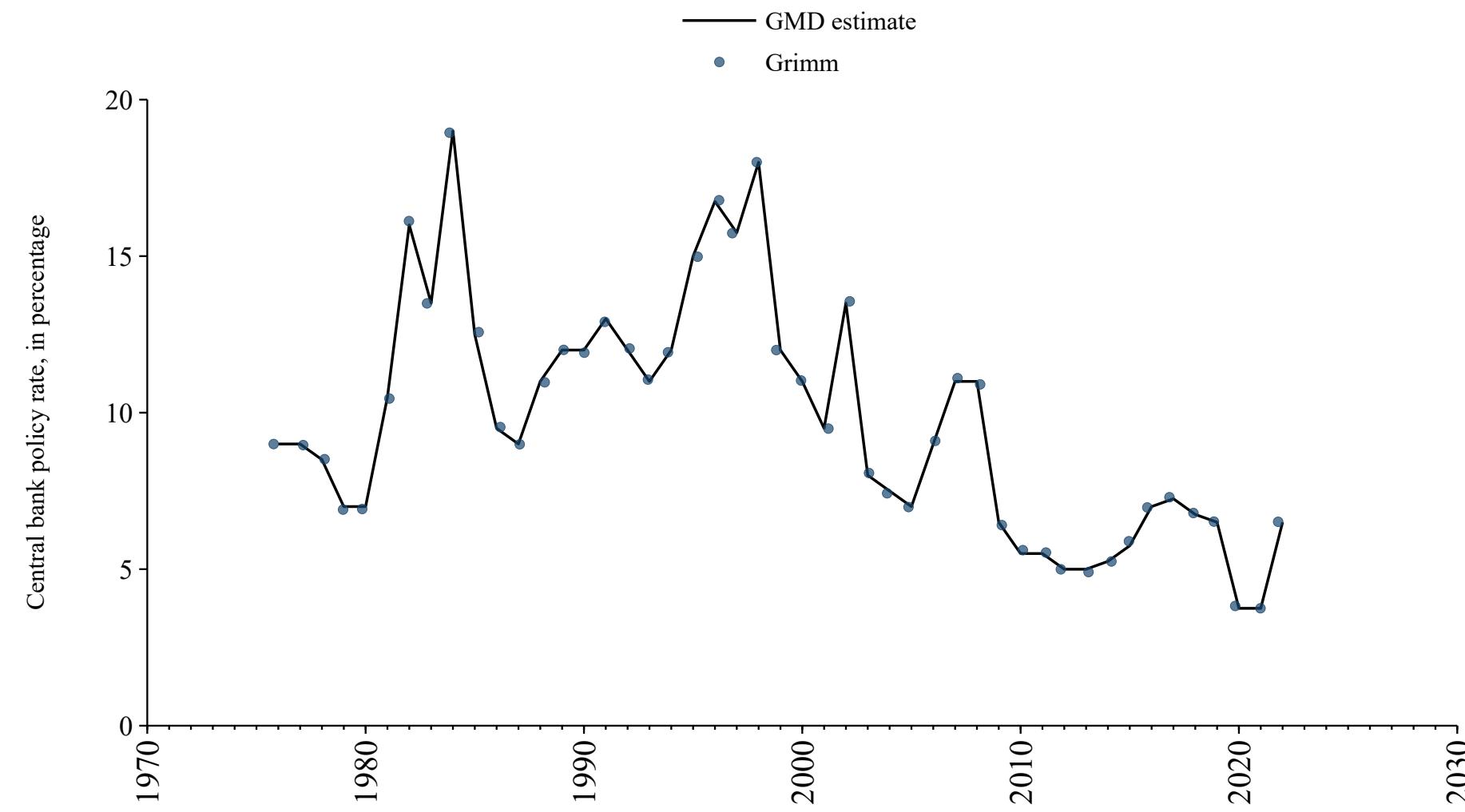
Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1999 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Grimm (2024)	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2014 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



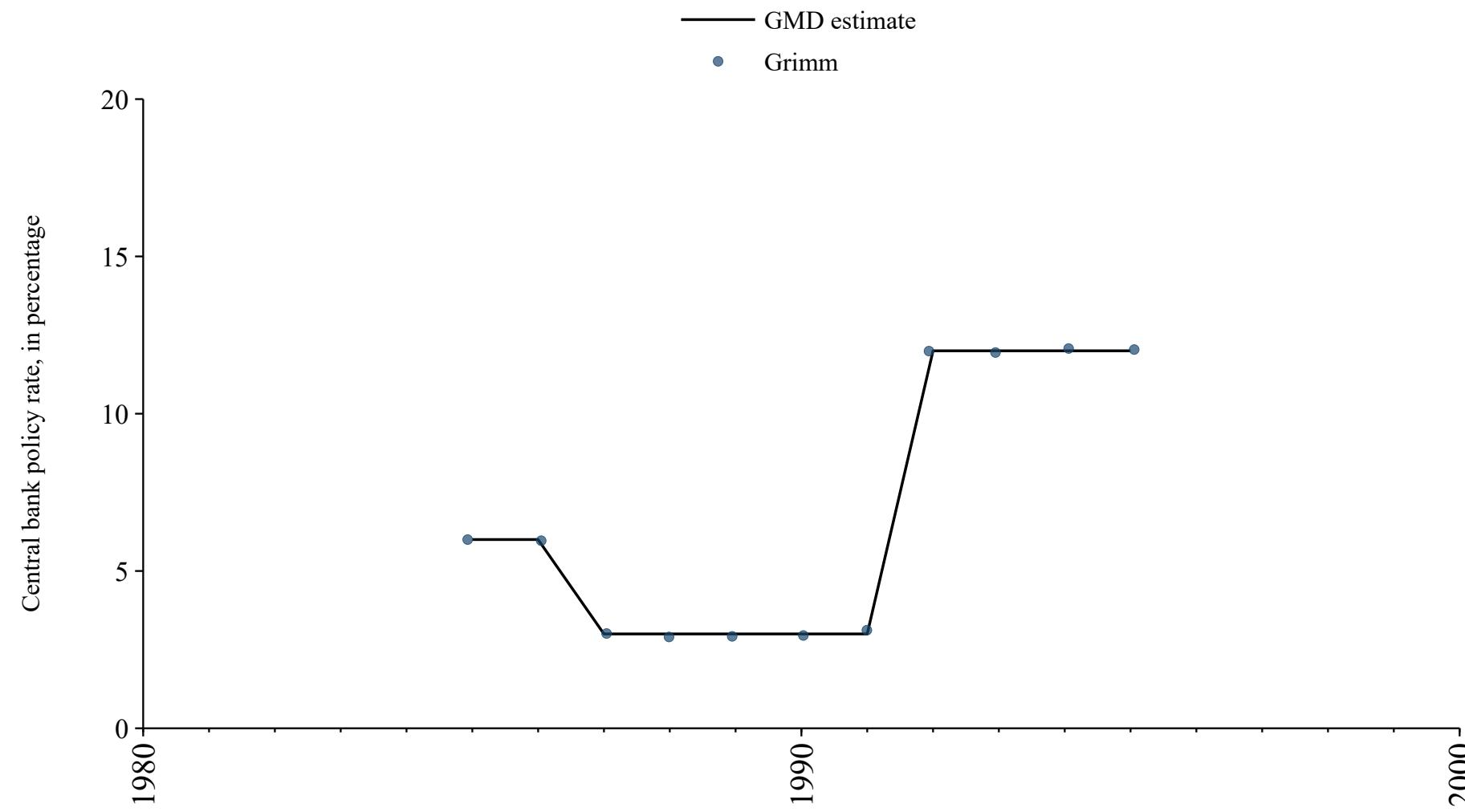
Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1976 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



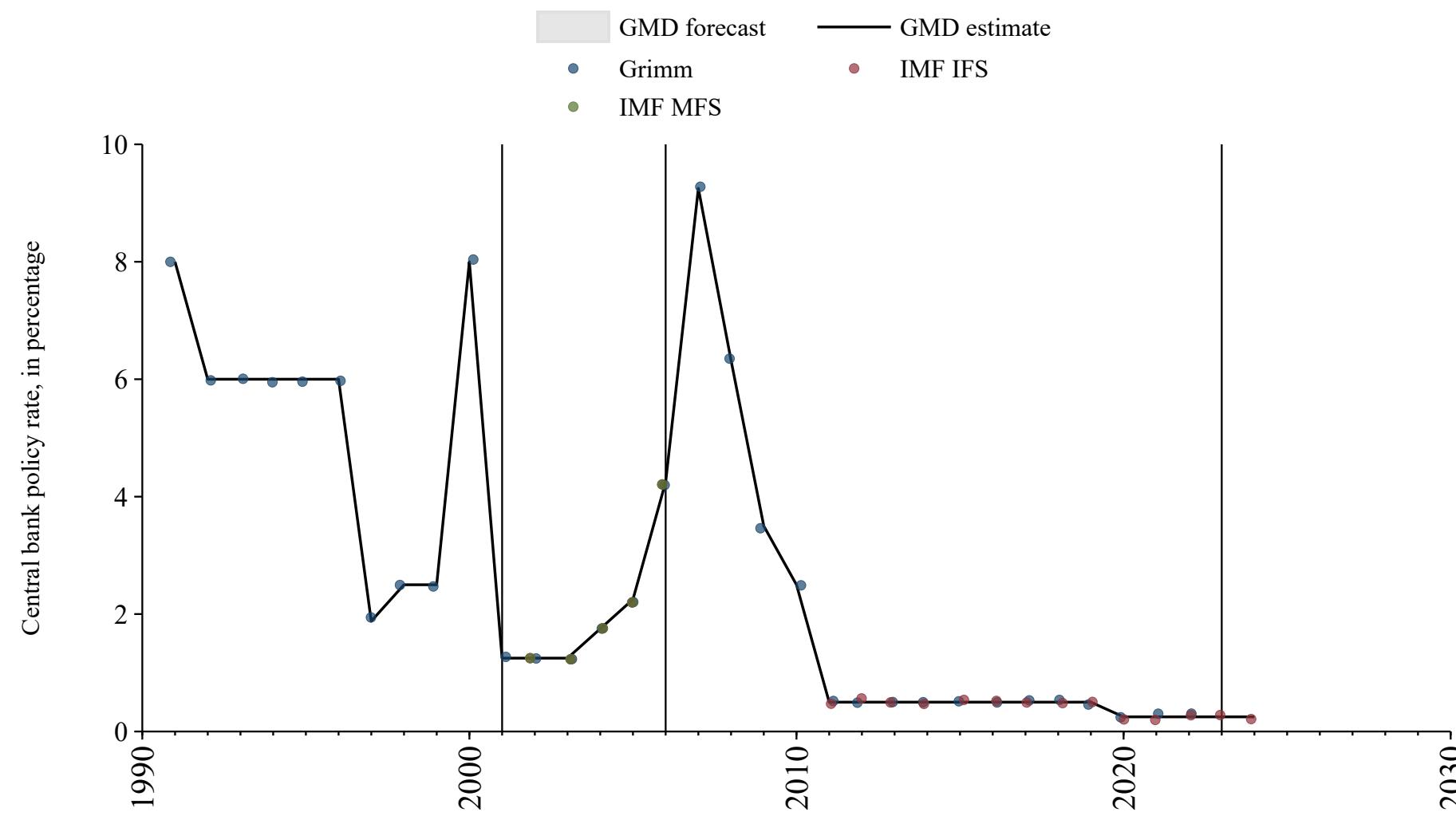
Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1985 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.



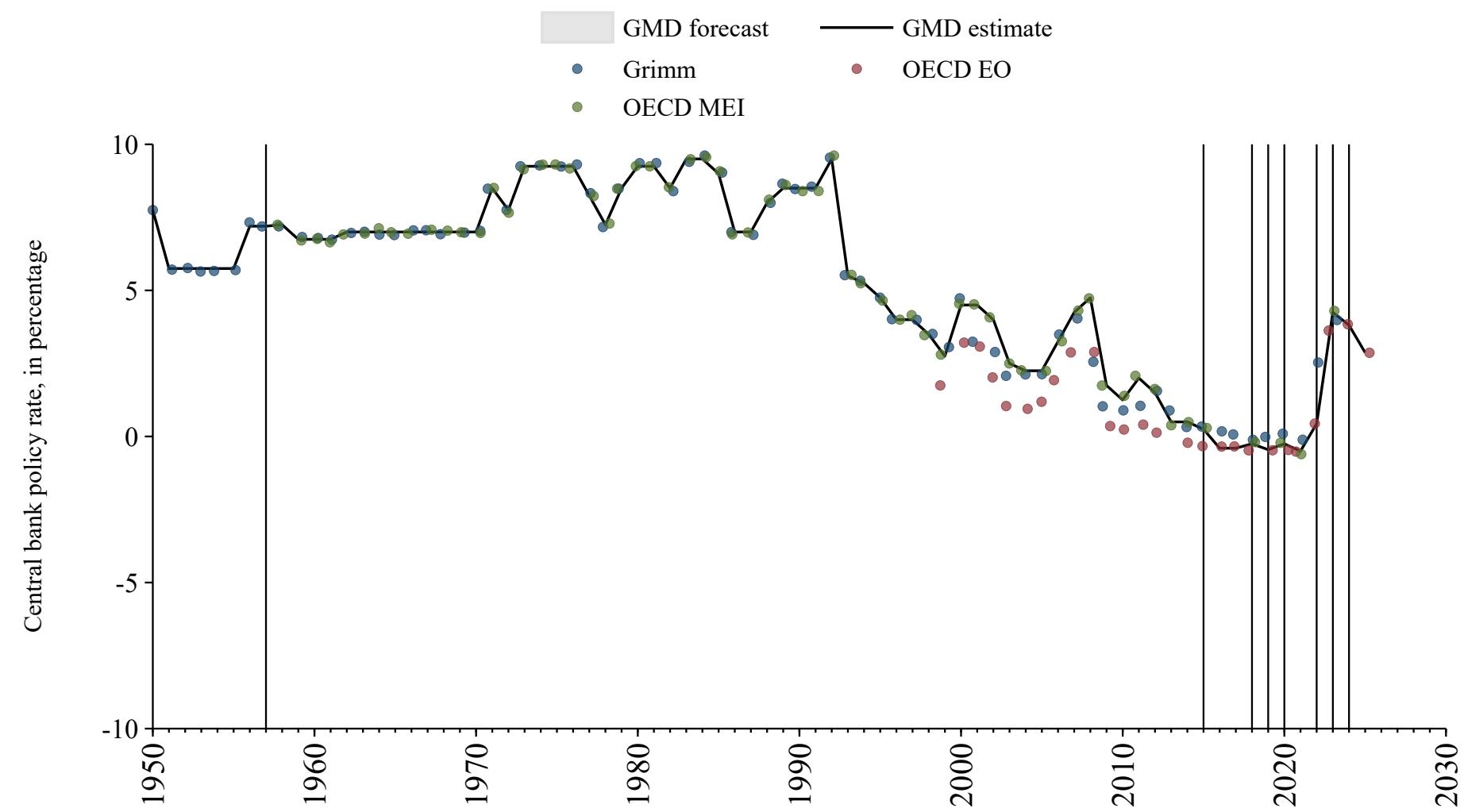
Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1991 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2002 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007.
Grimm (2024)	2007 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



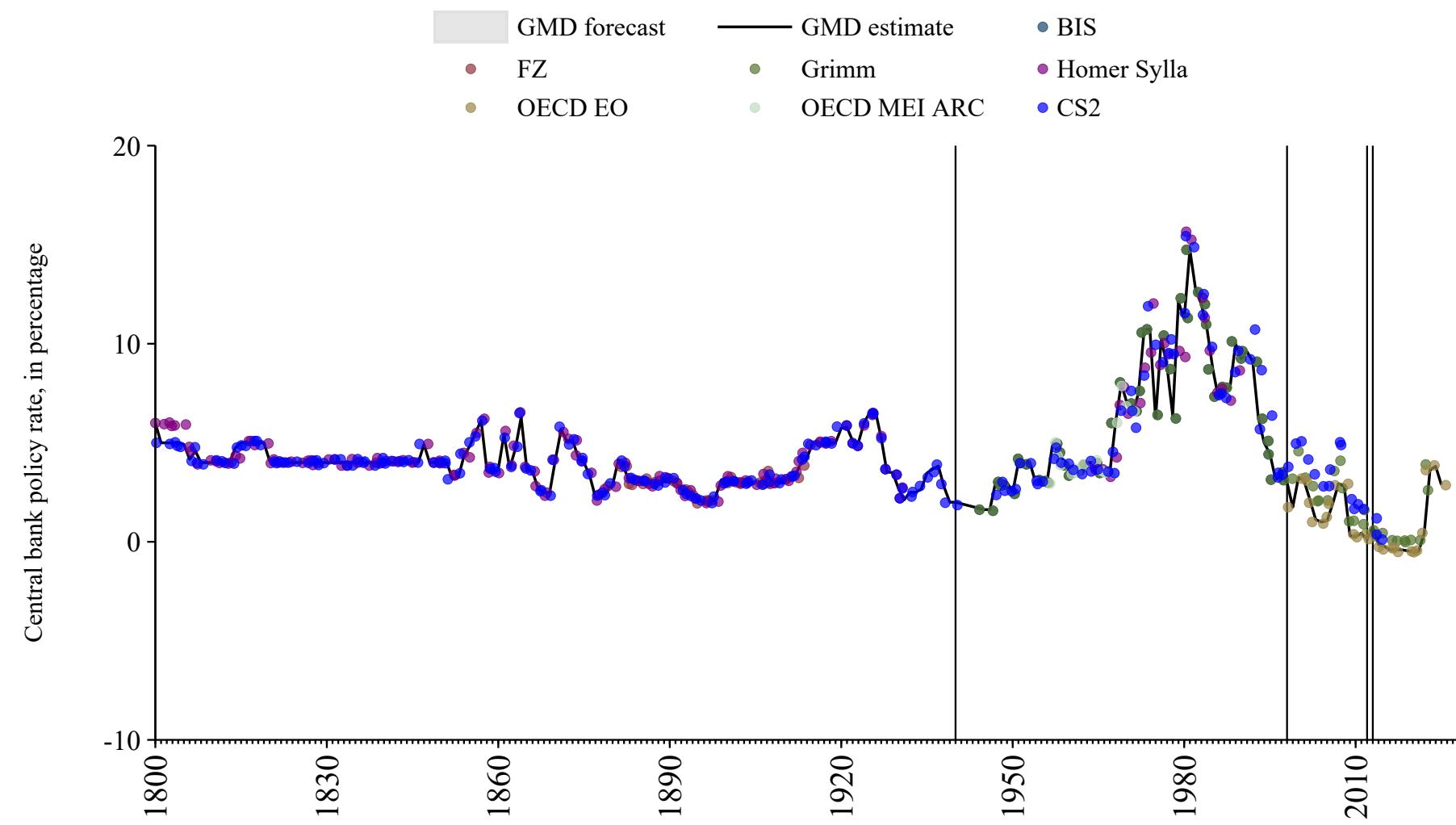
Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1950 - 1957	Spliced using overlapping data in 1958.
OECD (2024a)	1958 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2016 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
OECD (2024a)	2018 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2019 - 2019	Spliced using overlapping data in 2020.
OECD (2024a)	2020 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
OECD (2024a)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



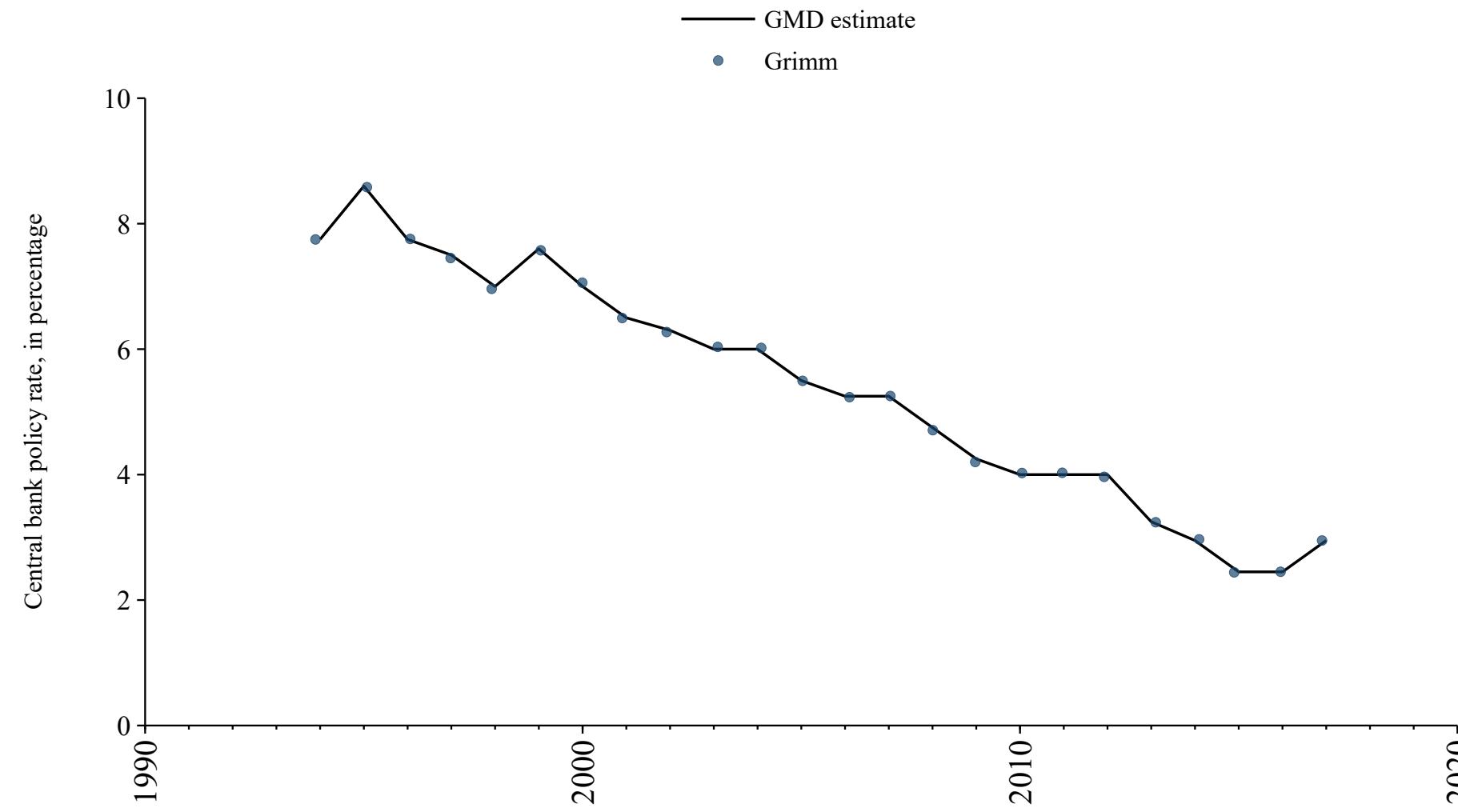
France

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1800 - 1800	Spliced using overlapping data in 1801.
Levy-Garboua and Monnet (2016)	1801 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1941 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1999 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Grimm (2024)	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2014 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



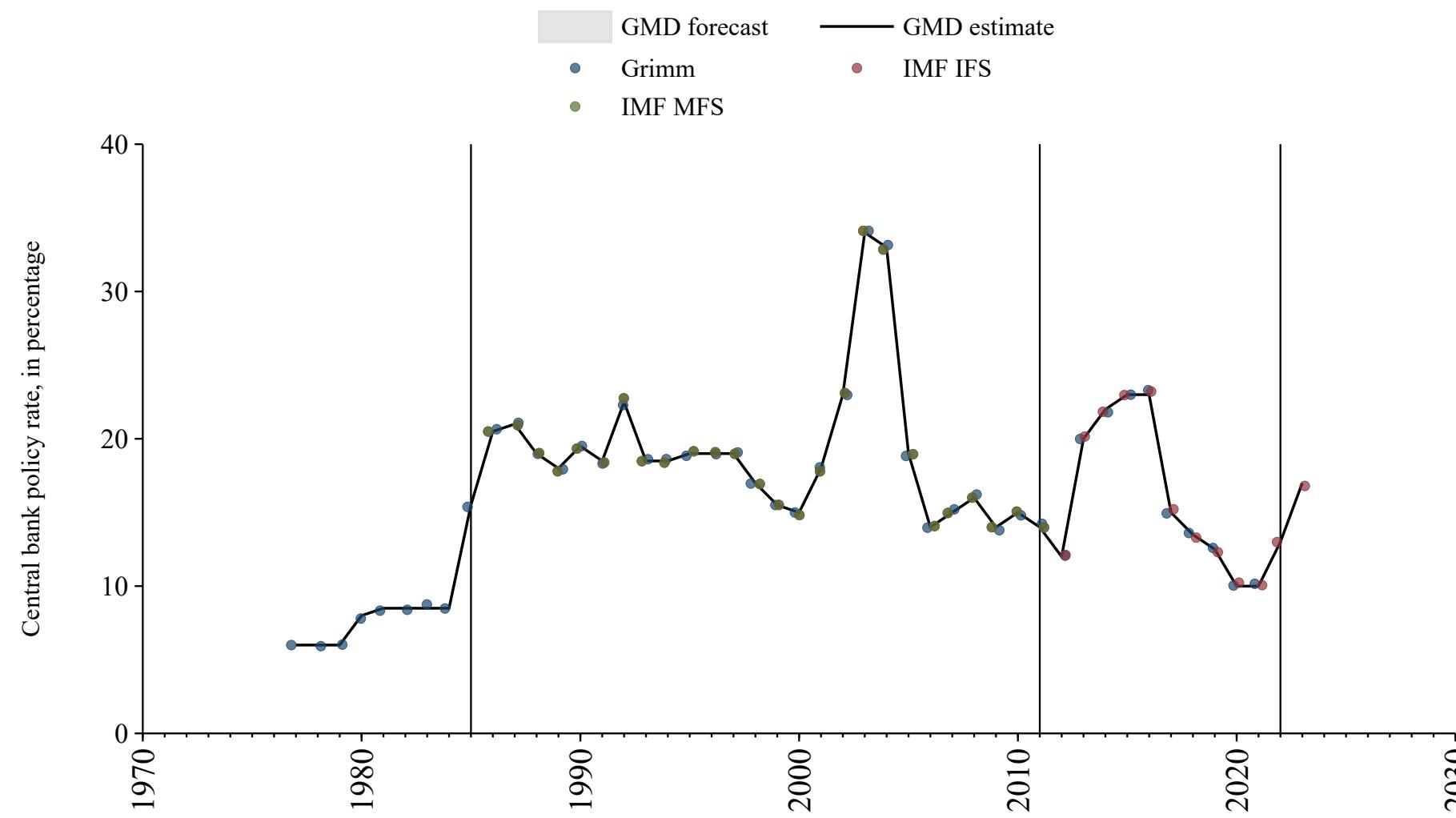
Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1994 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



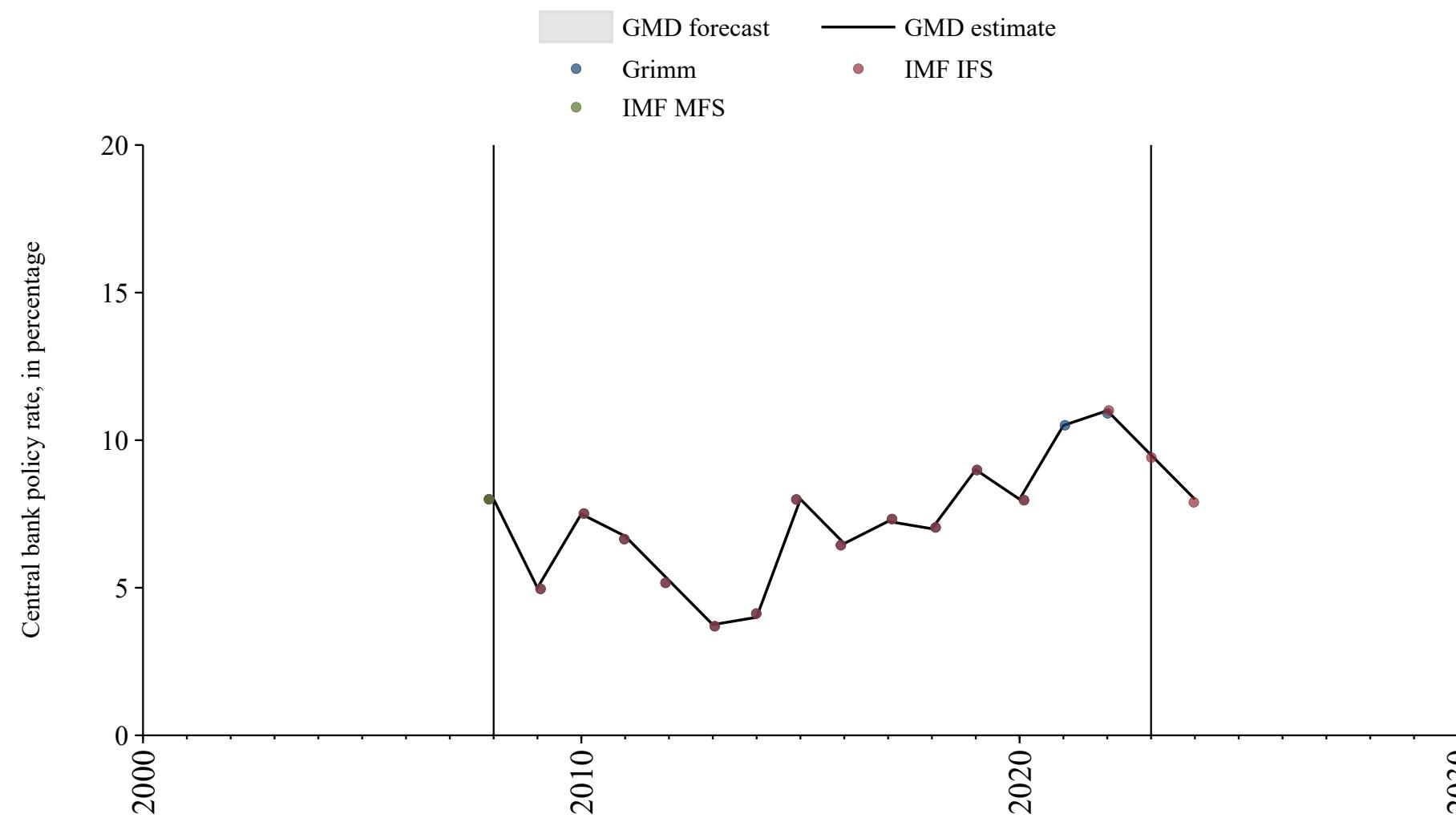
Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1977 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1986 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012.
Grimm (2024)	2012 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



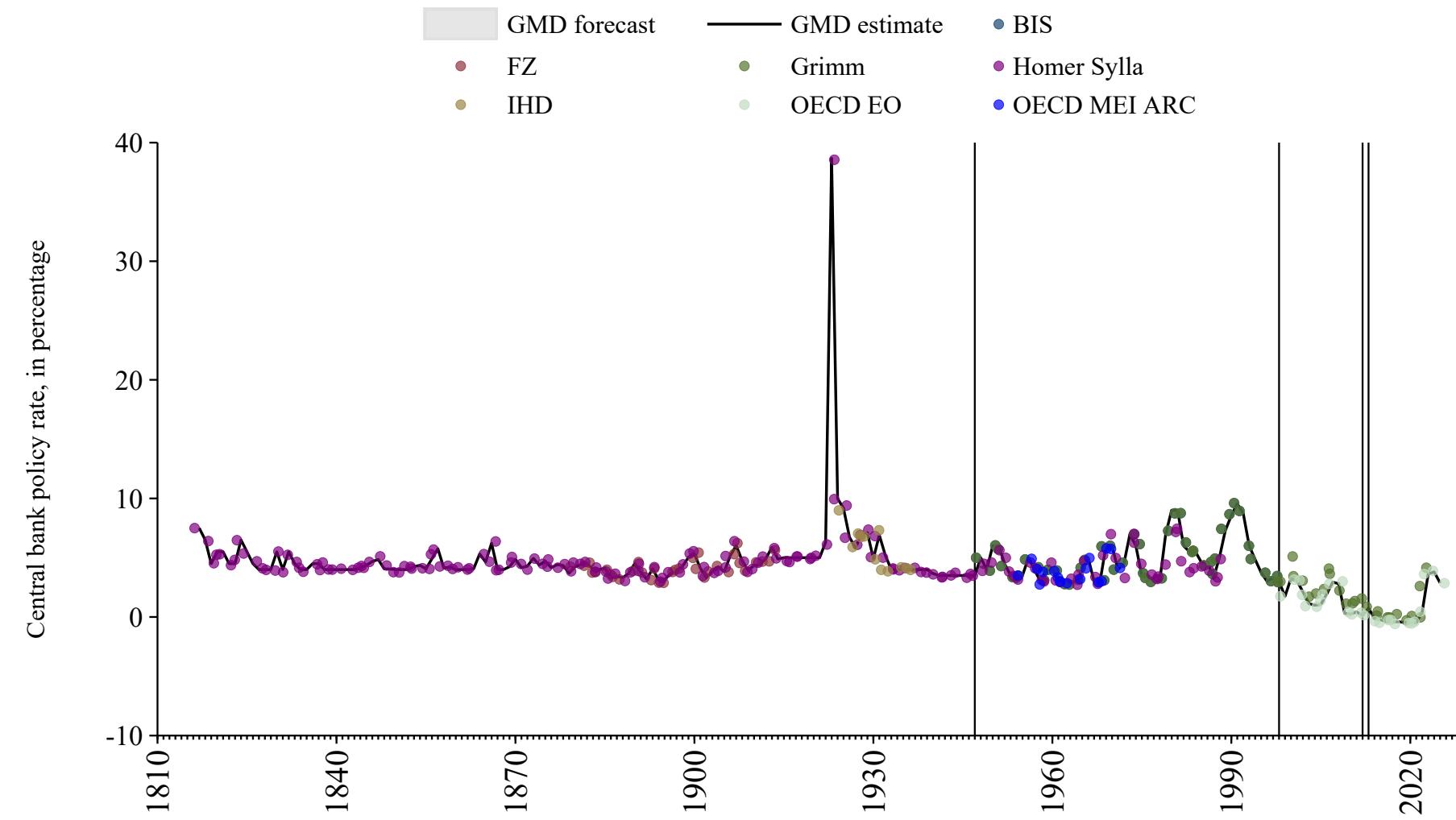
Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2008 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



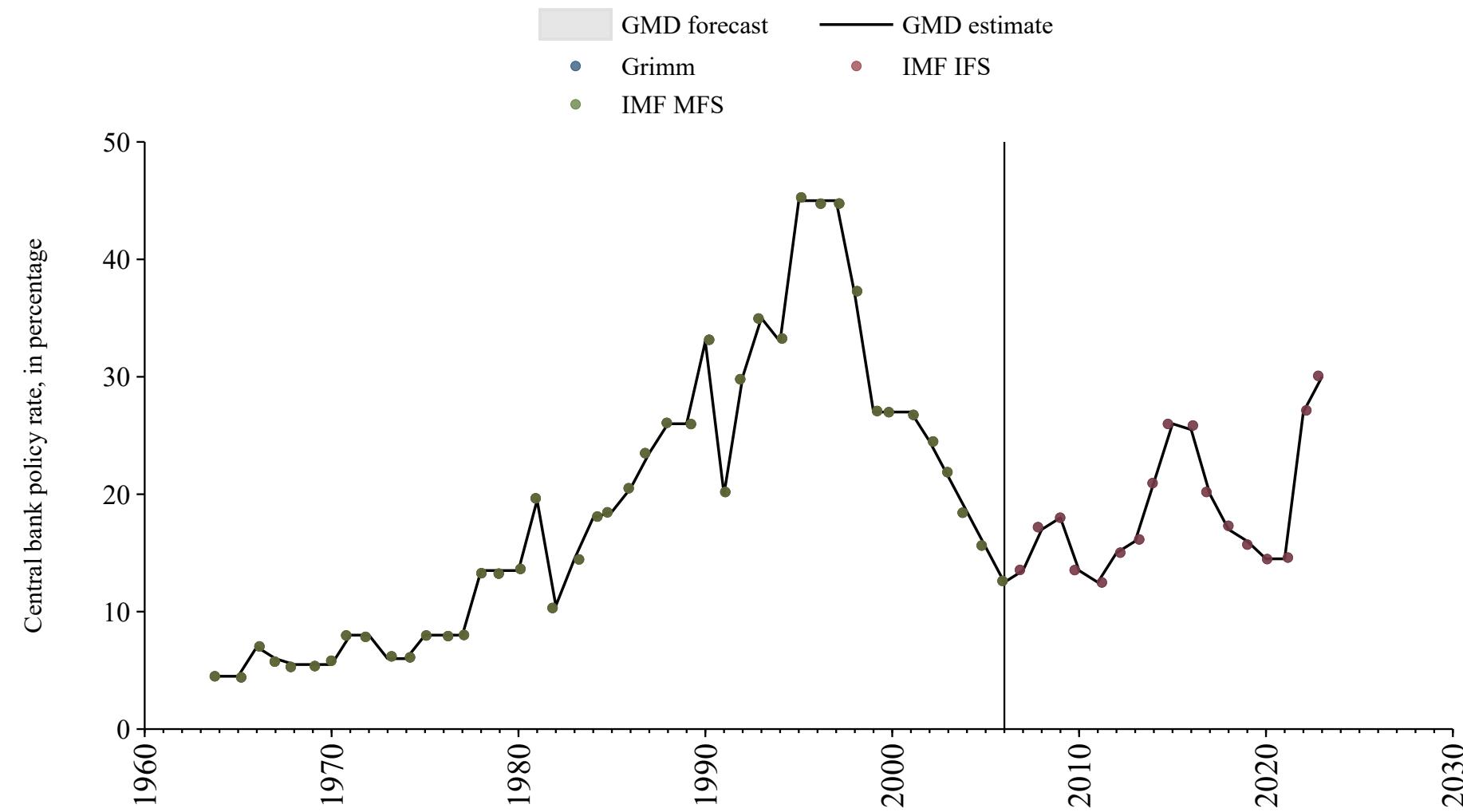
Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1817 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1948 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1999 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Grimm (2024)	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2014 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



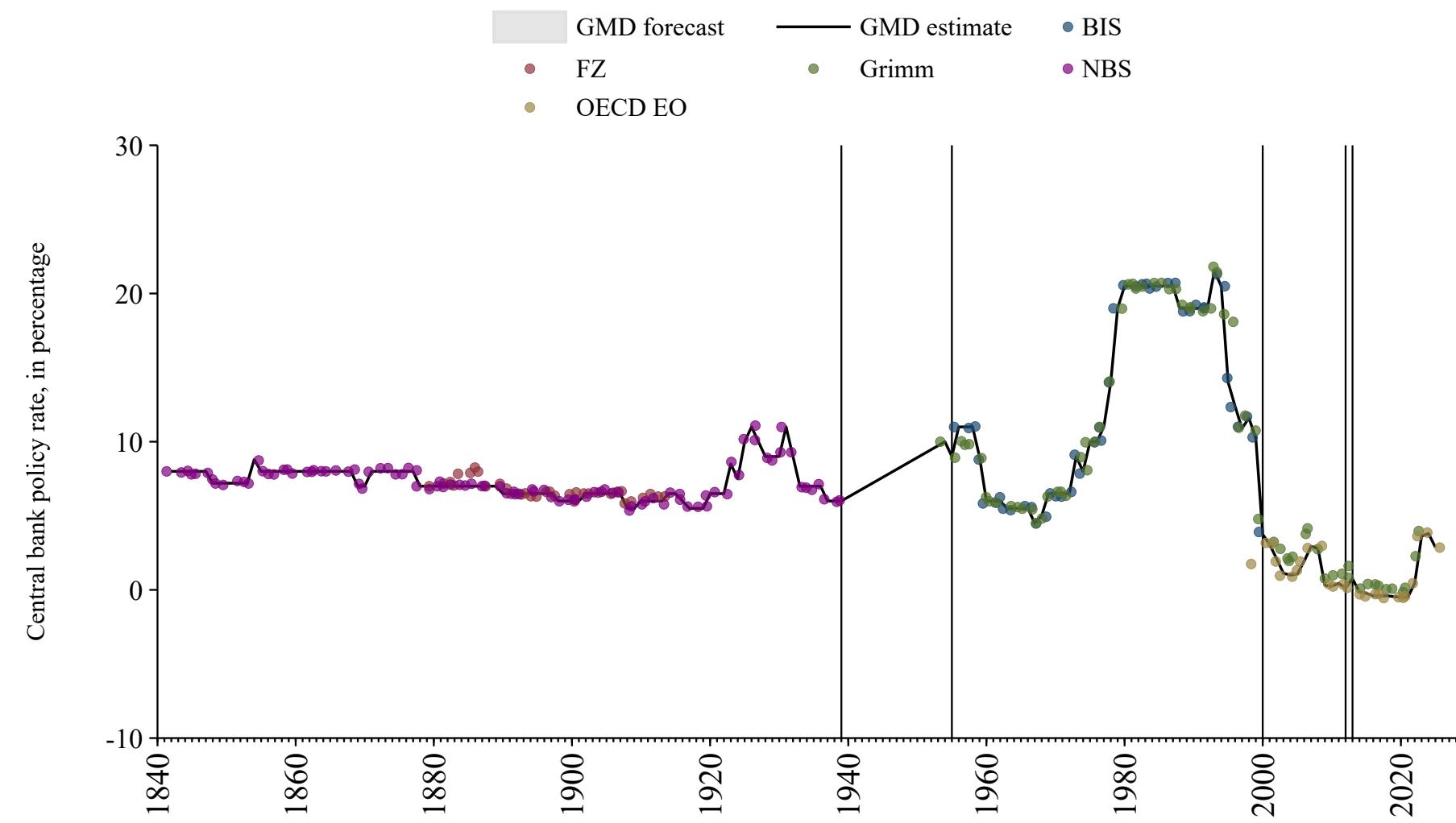
Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1964 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007.
Grimm (2024)	2007 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



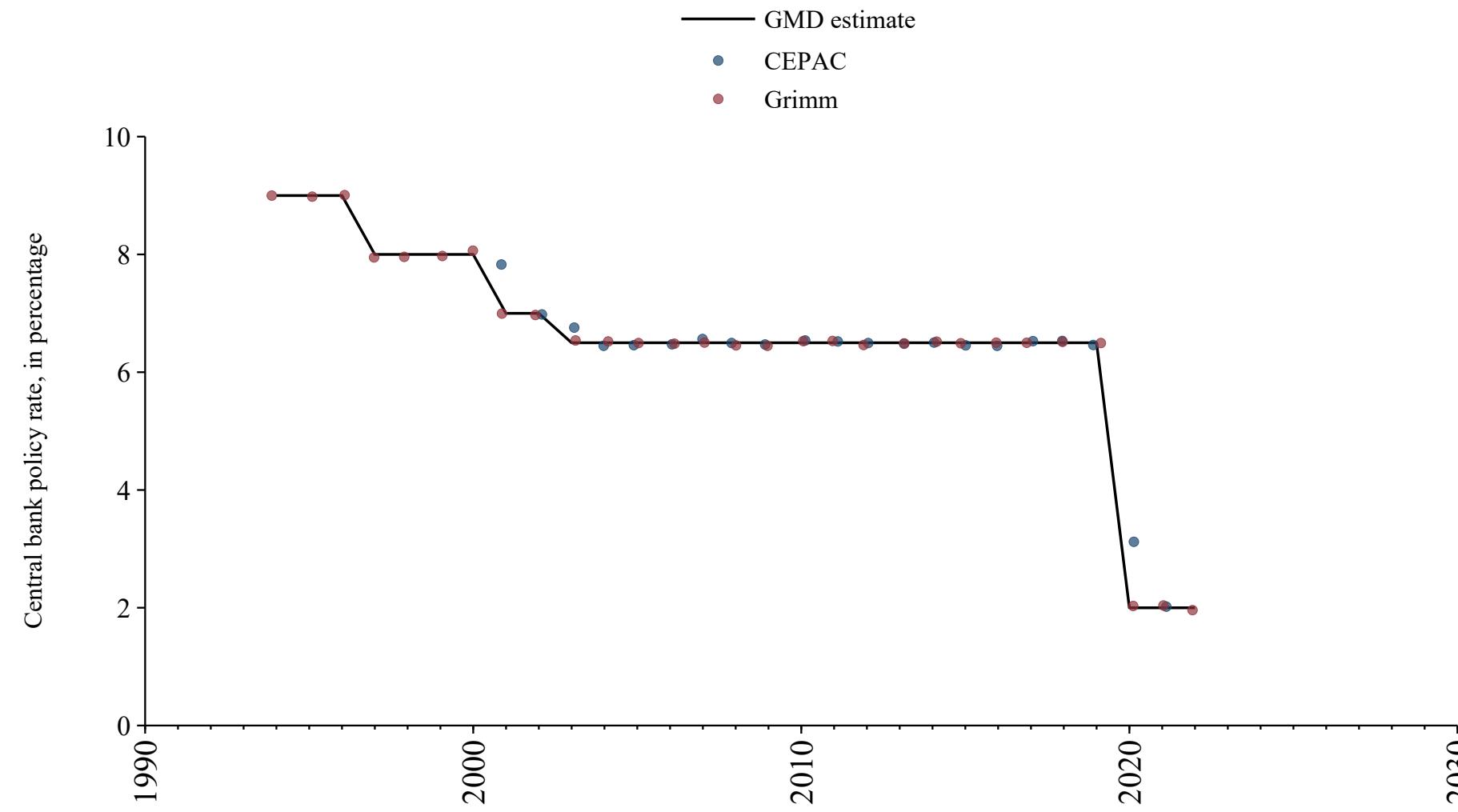
Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1842 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940.
Grimm (2024)	1940 - 1955	Spliced using overlapping data in 1956.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1956 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2001 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Grimm (2024)	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2014 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



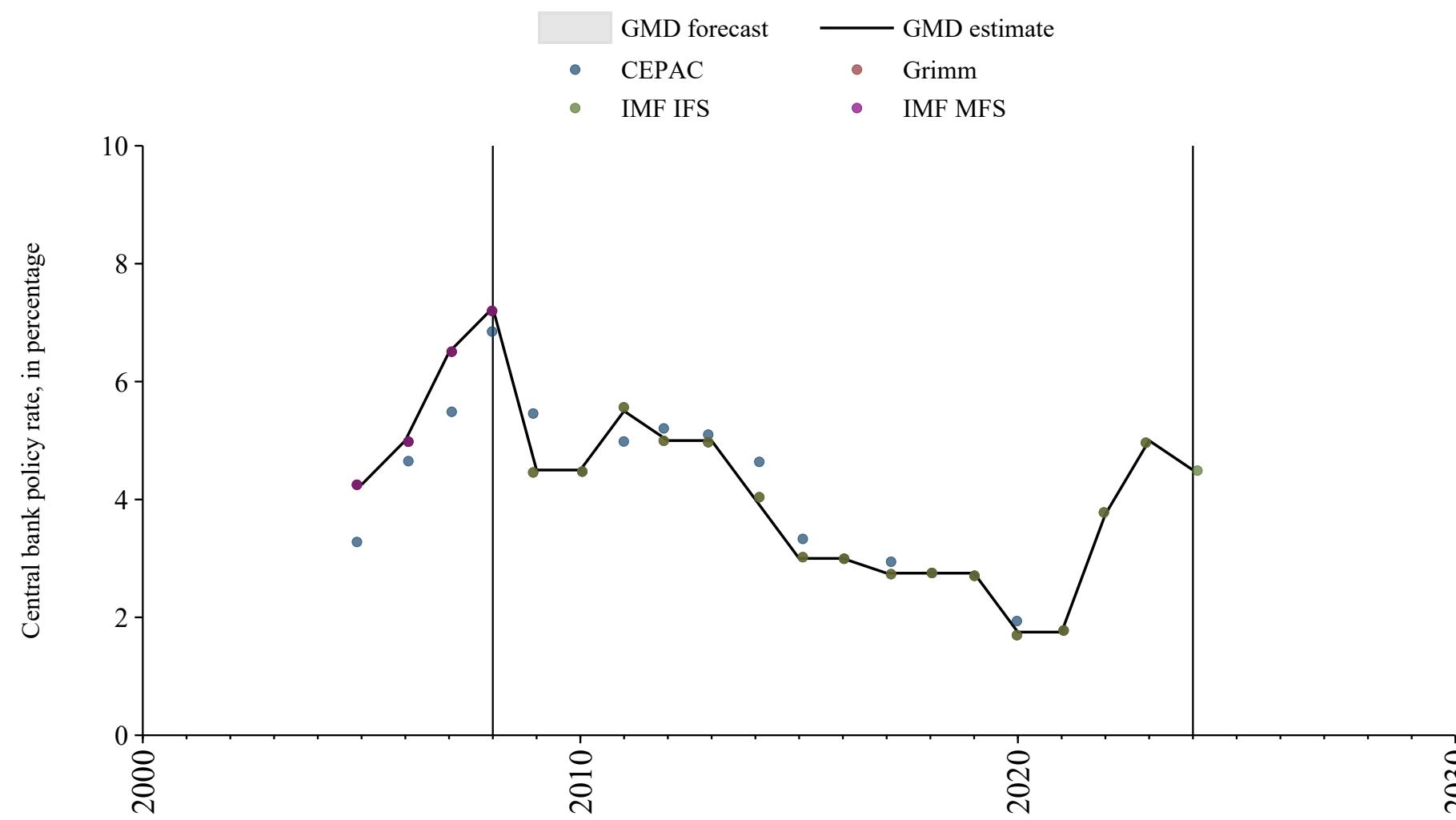
Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1994 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



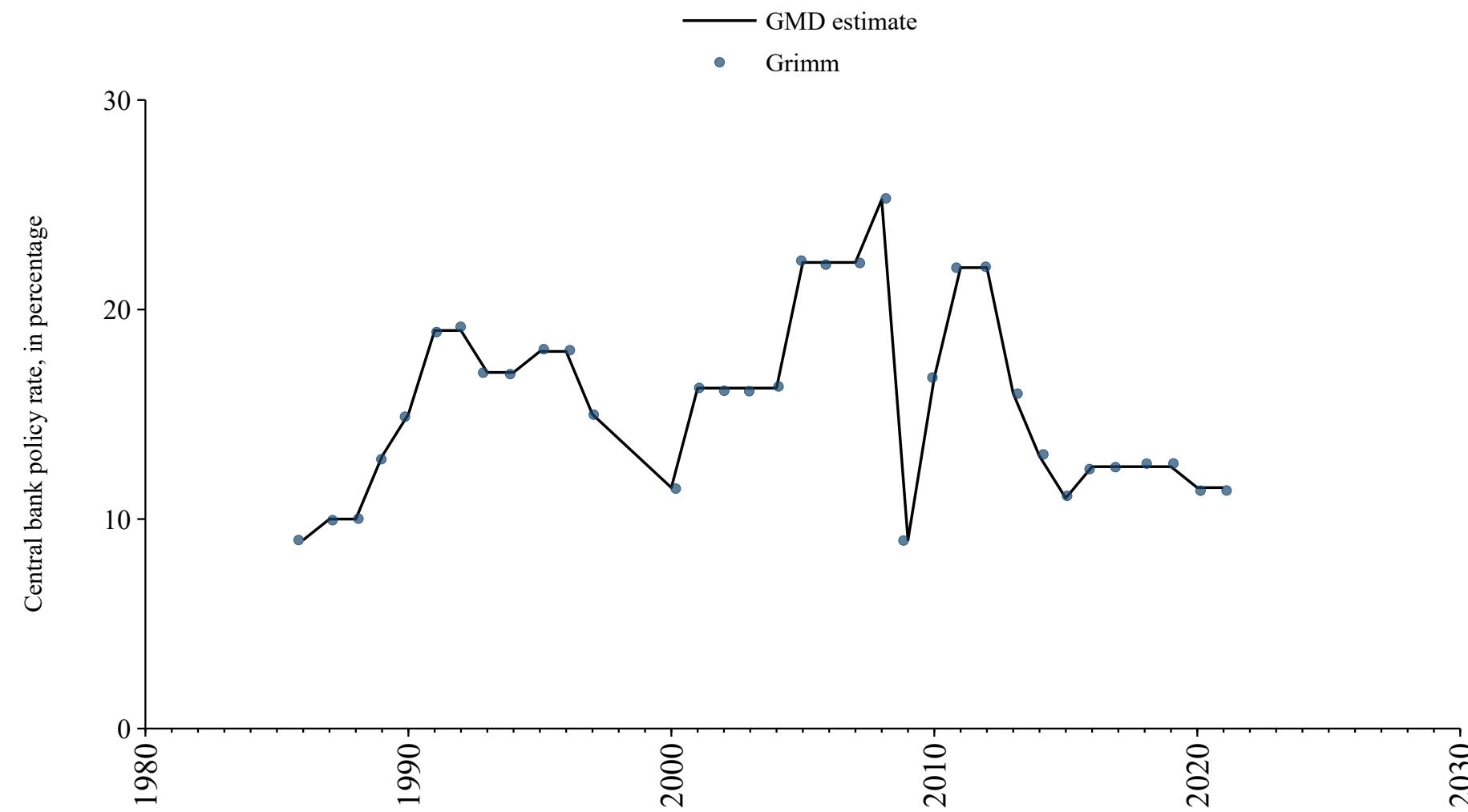
Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2005 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



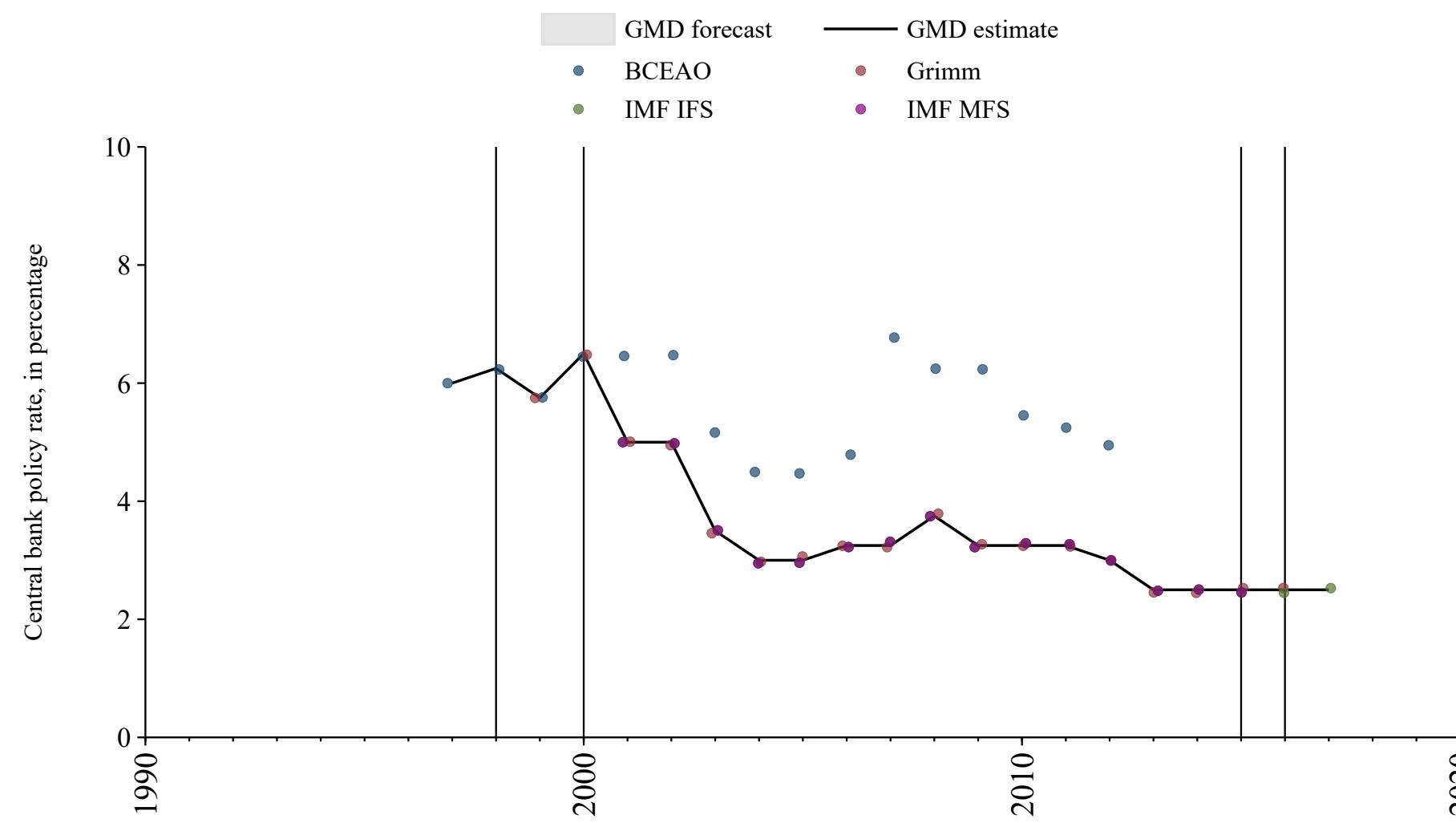
Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1986 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



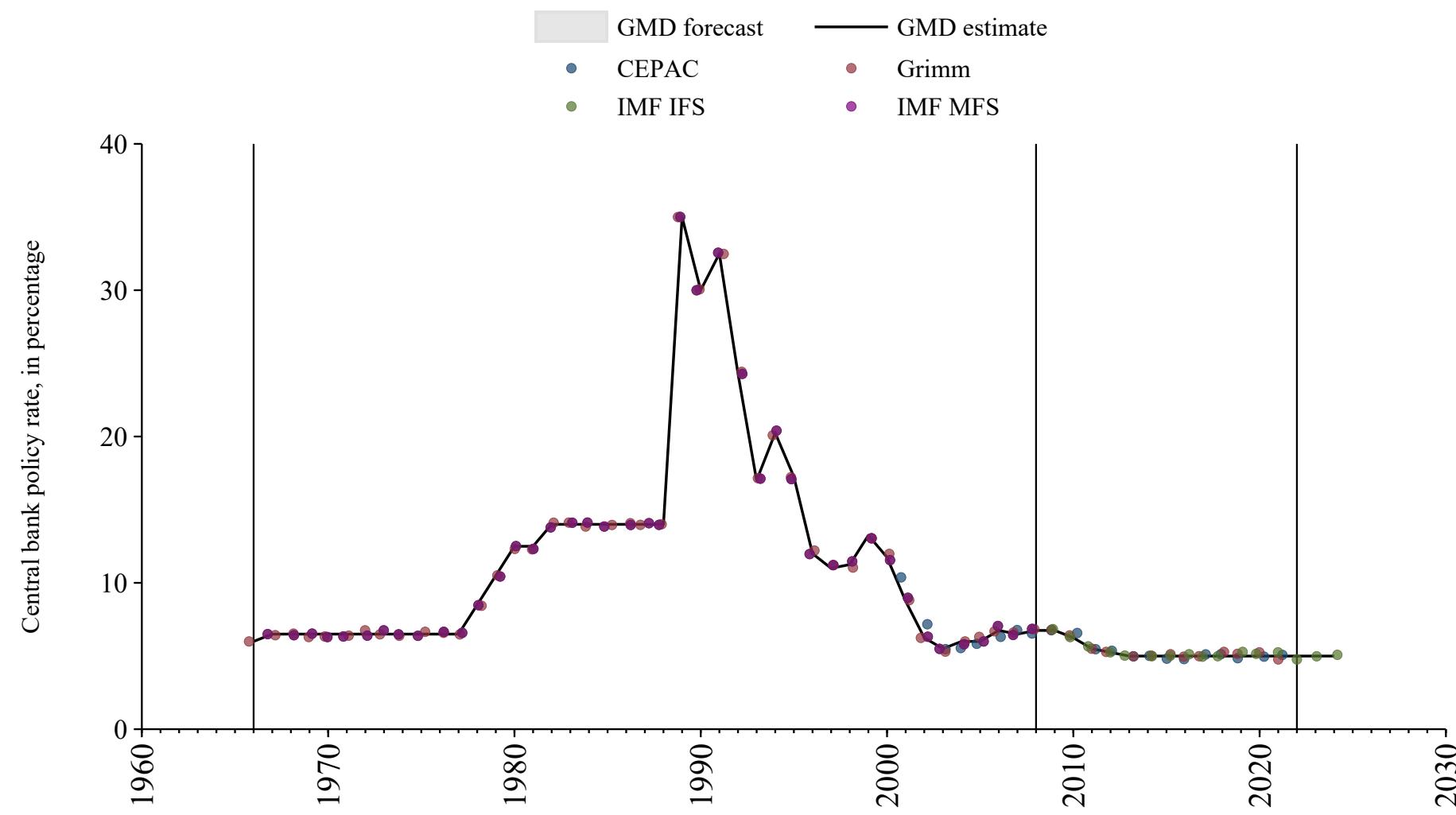
Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1997 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
Grimm (2024)	1999 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2001 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.
Grimm (2024)	2016 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2017 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



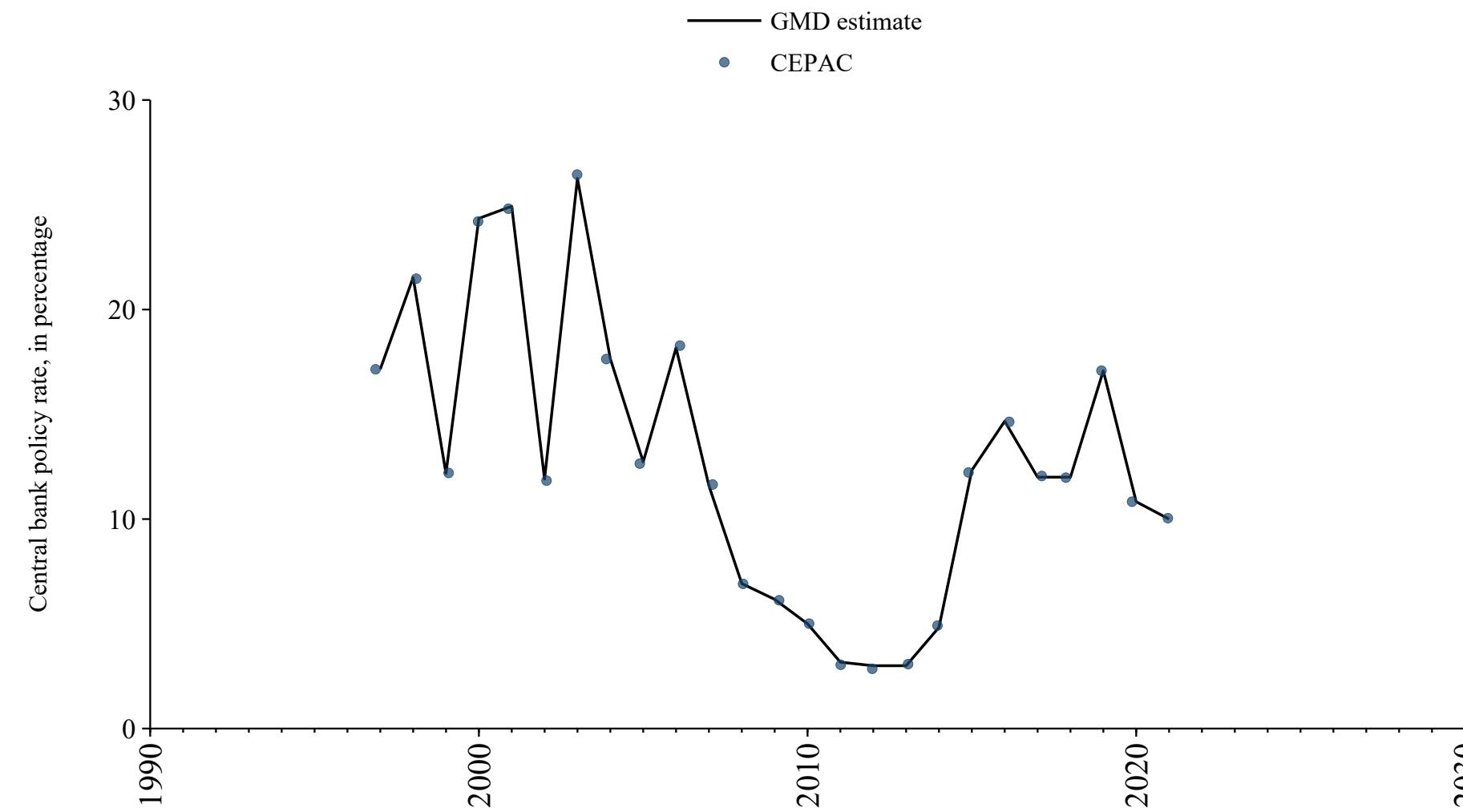
Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1966 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1967 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2022 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



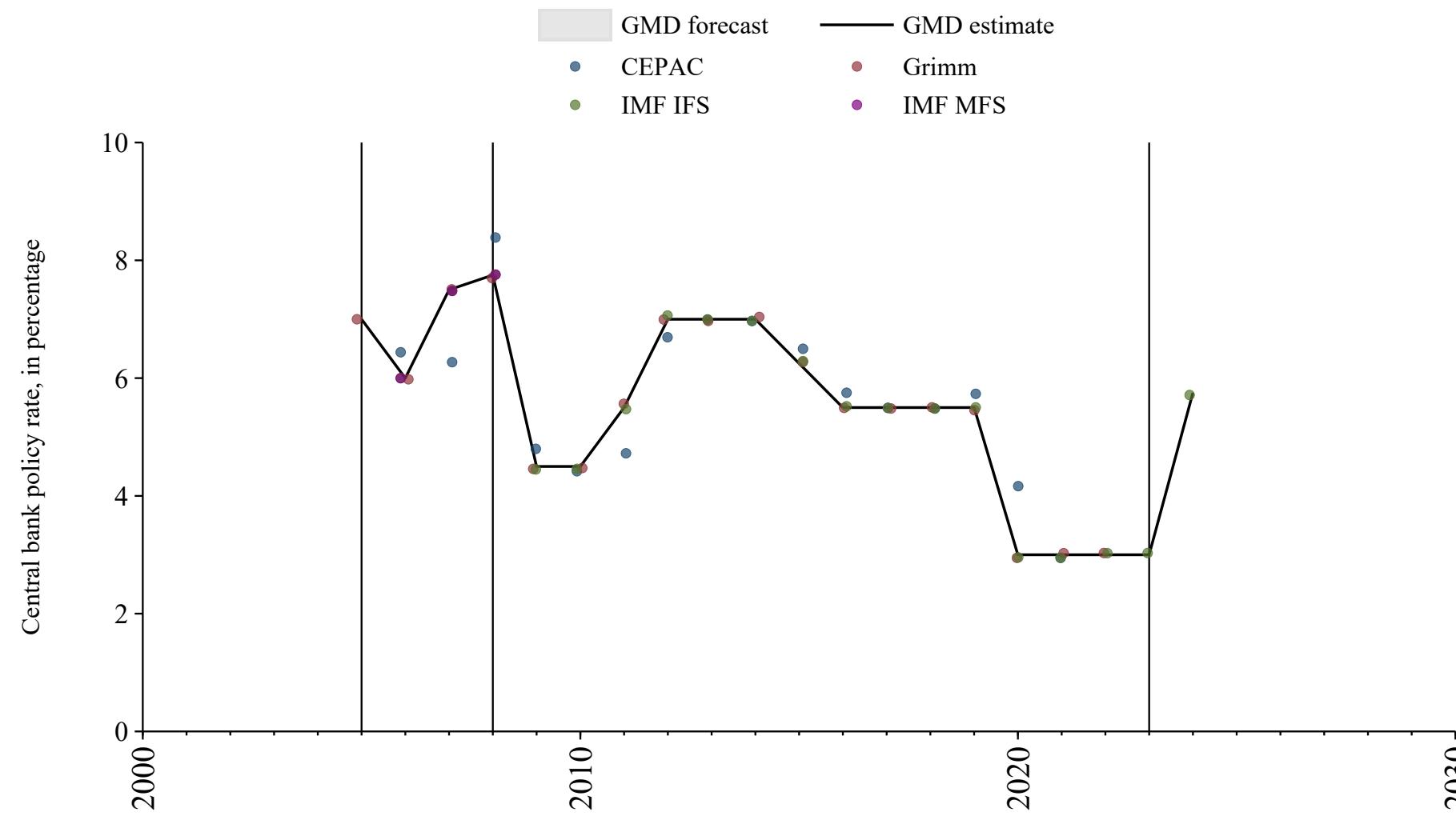
Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1997 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



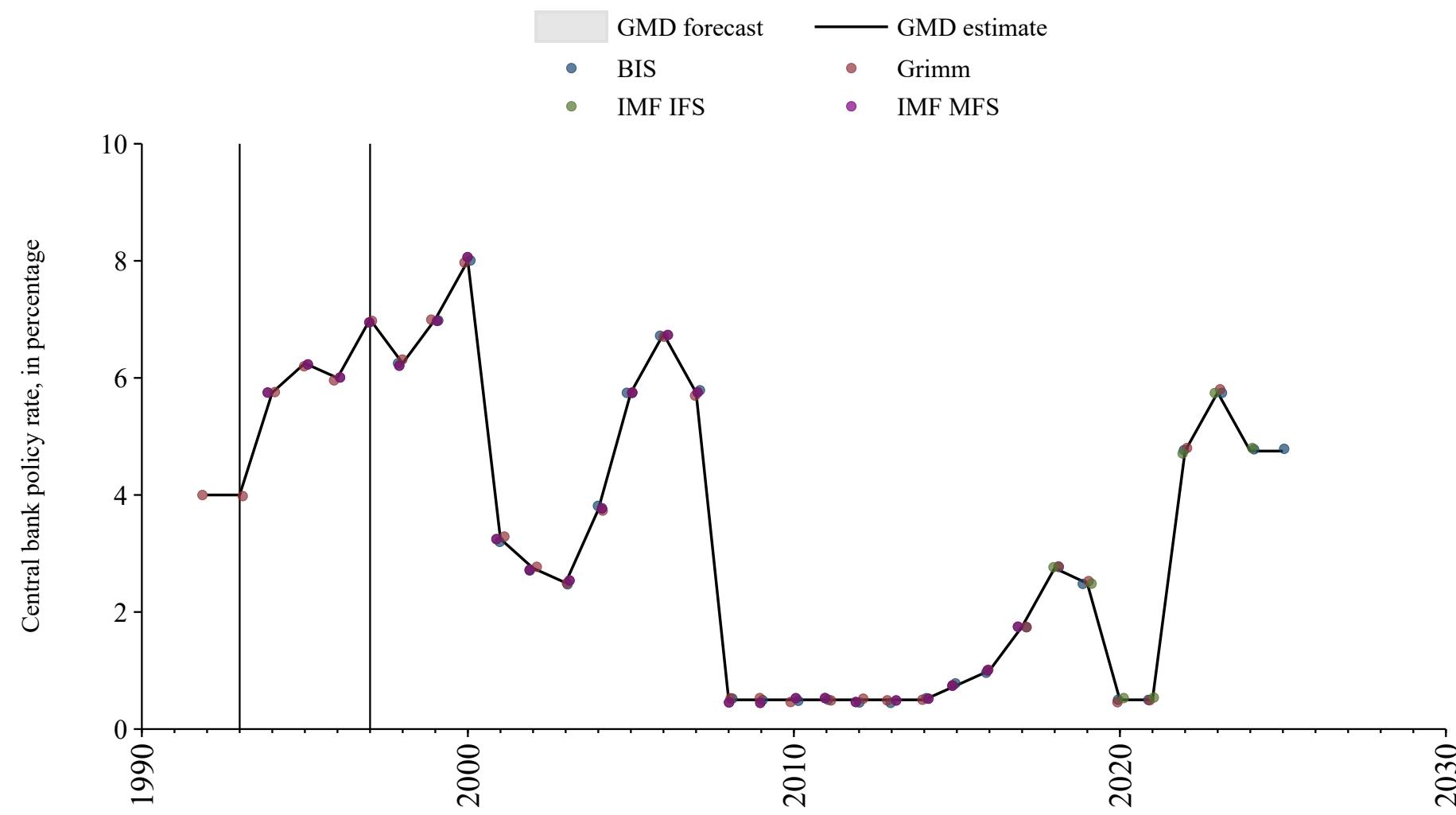
Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	2005 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2006 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



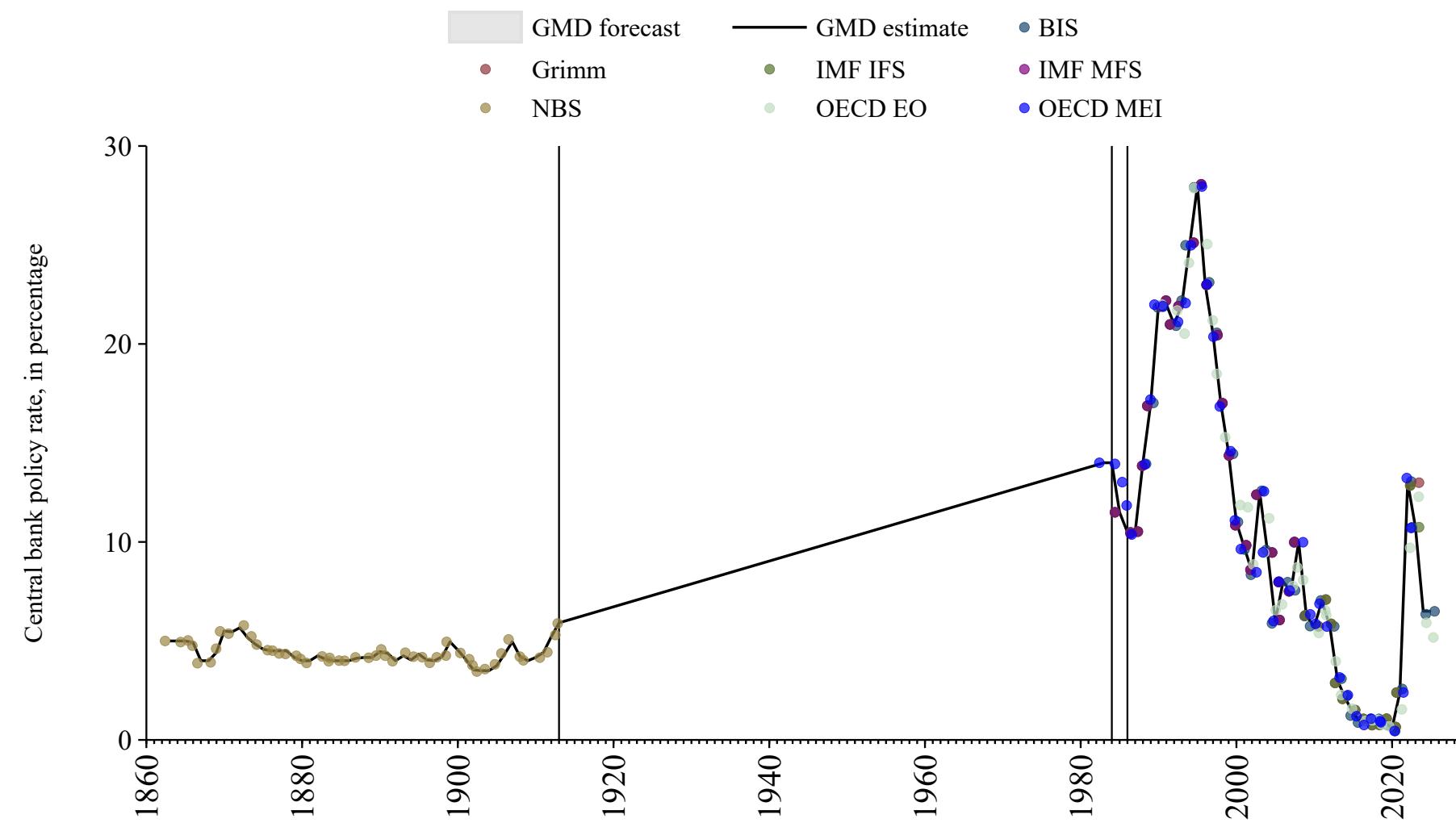
Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1992 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1994 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1998 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



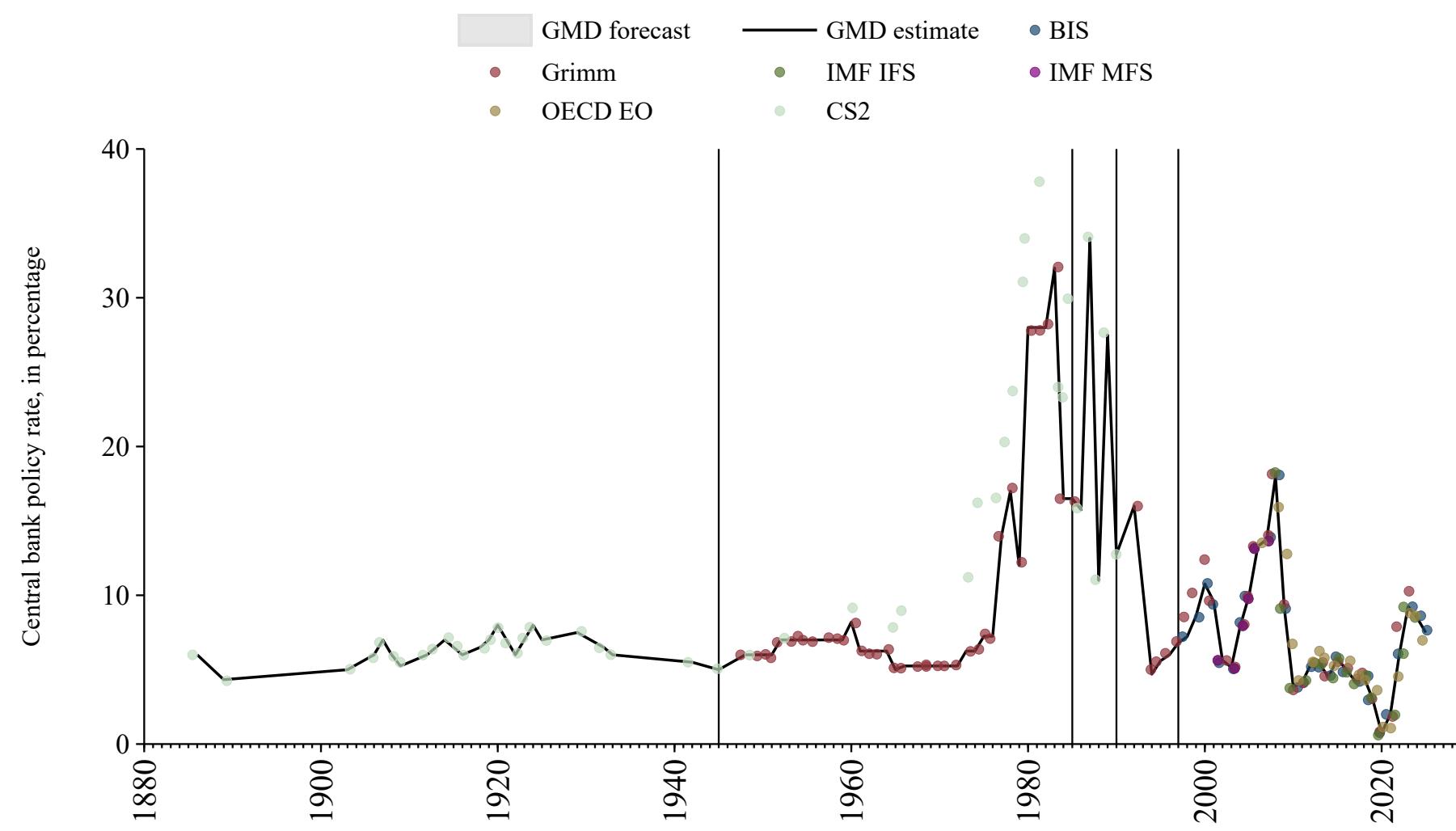
Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1863 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914.
OECD (2024a)	1914 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1985 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1987 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



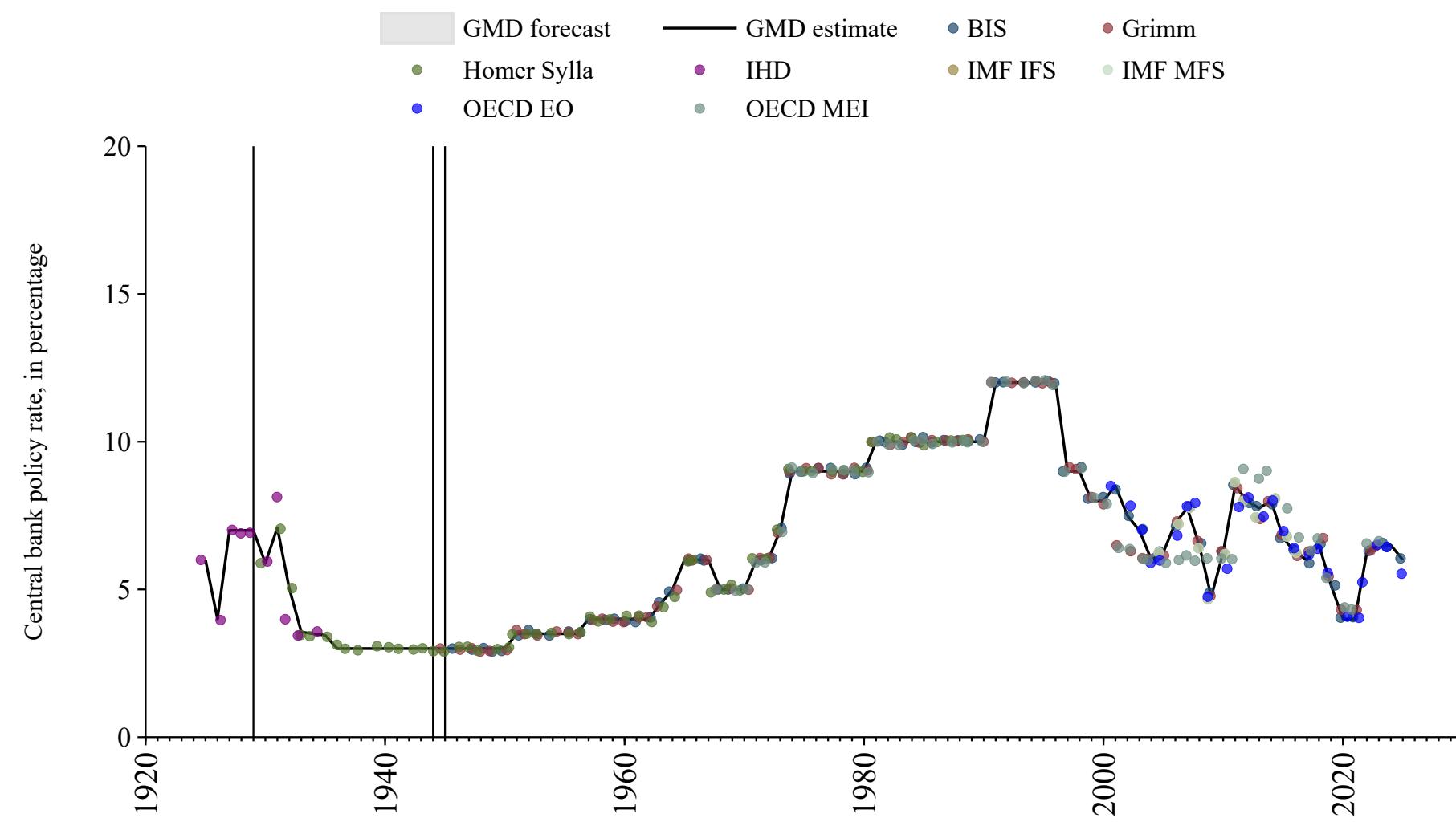
Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1886 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946.
Grimm (2024)	1946 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986.
Iceland (1997)	1986 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
Grimm (2024)	1991 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1998 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



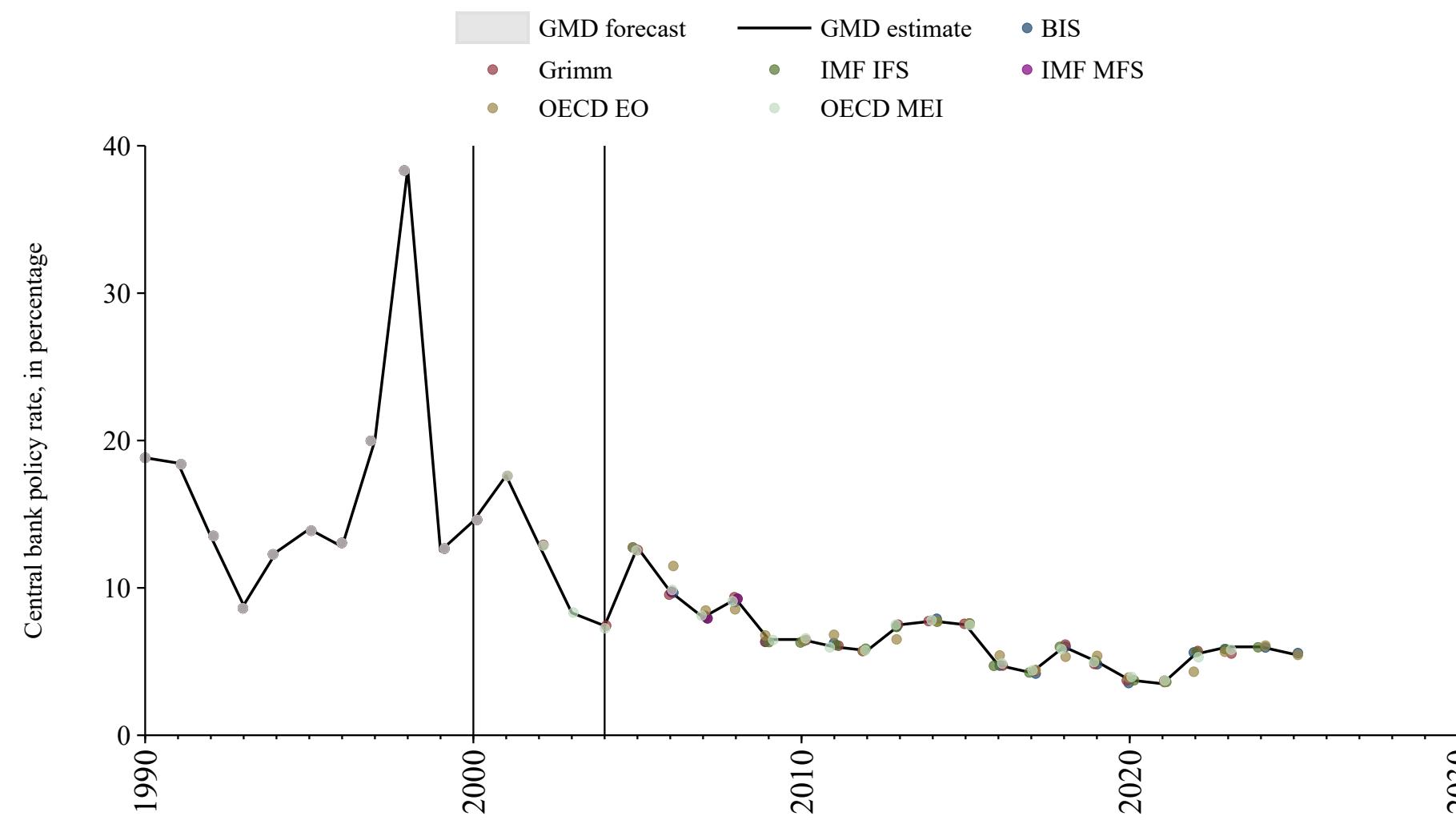
India

Source	Time span	Notes
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1929	Spliced using overlapping data in 1930.
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1930 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945.
Grimm (2024)	1945 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1946 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



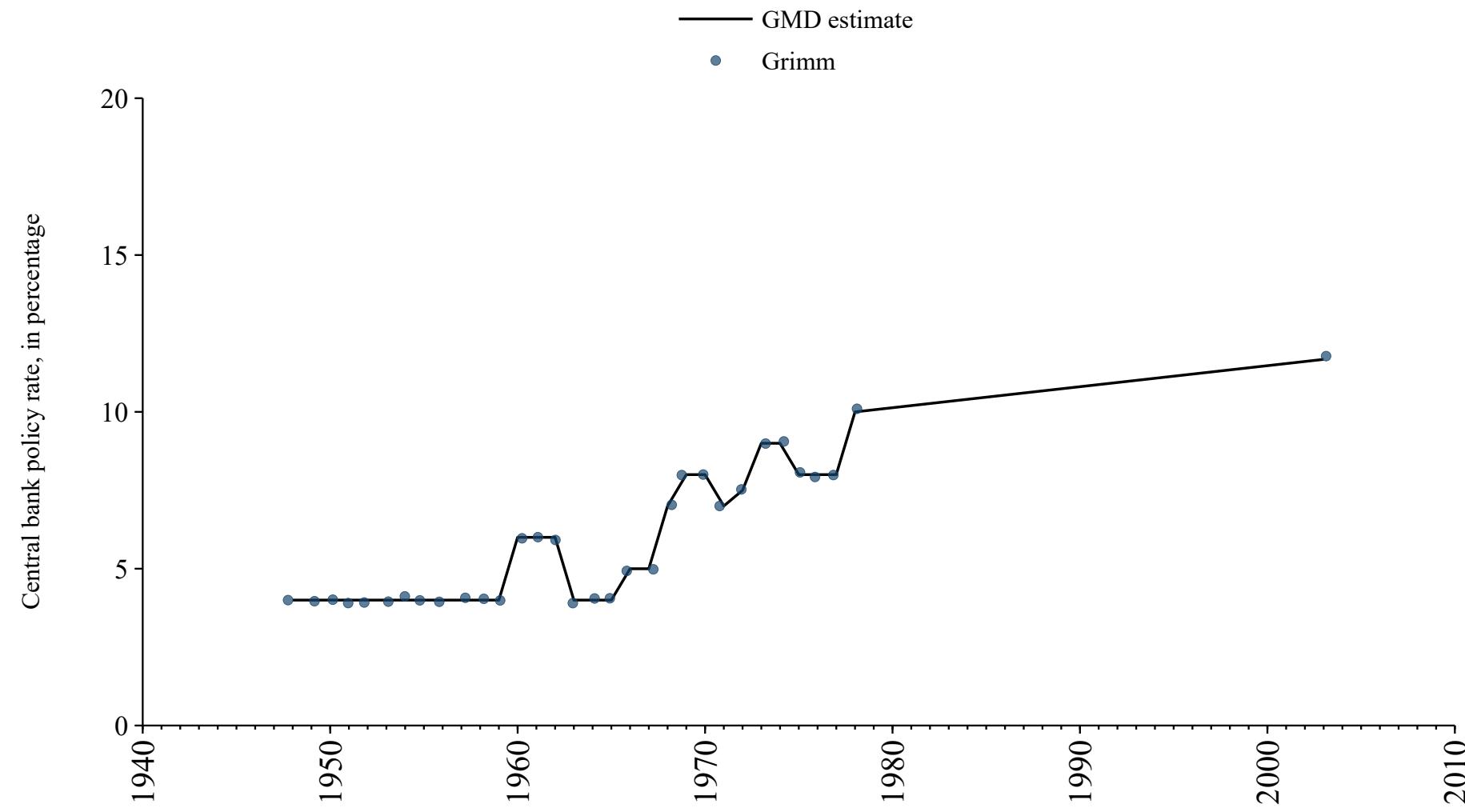
Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1990 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
OECD (2024a)	2001 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2005 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



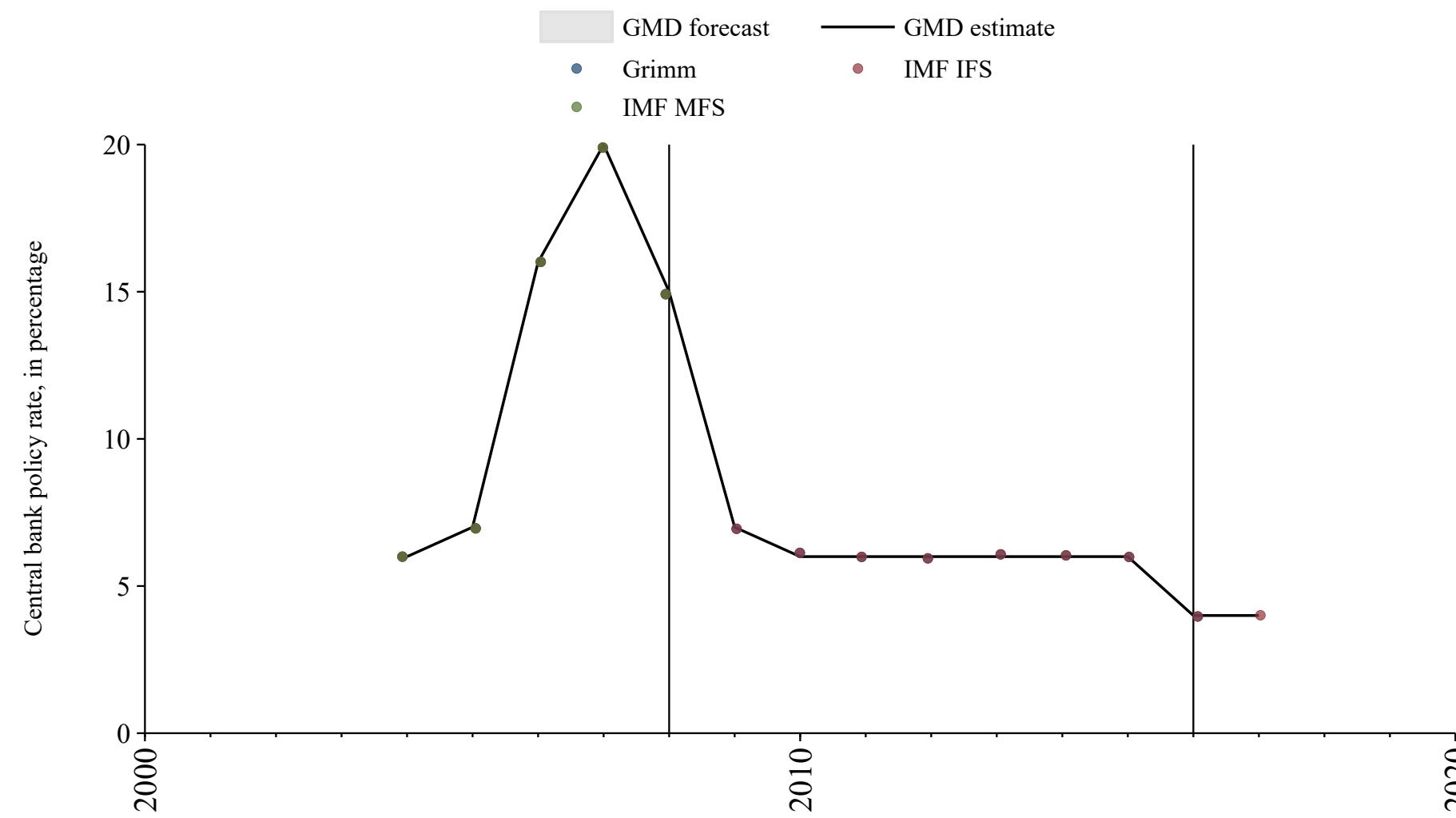
Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1948 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004.



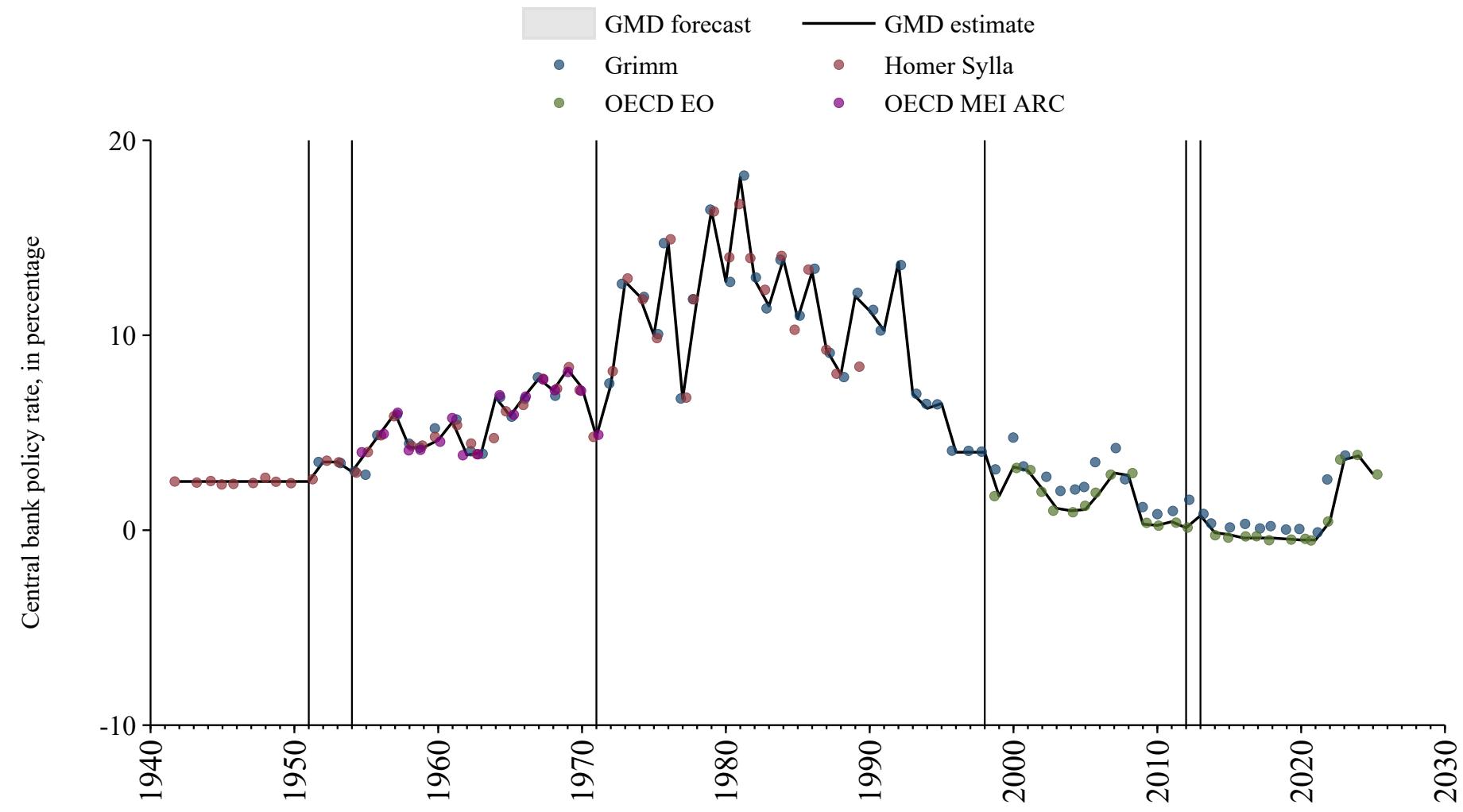
Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2004 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2017 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



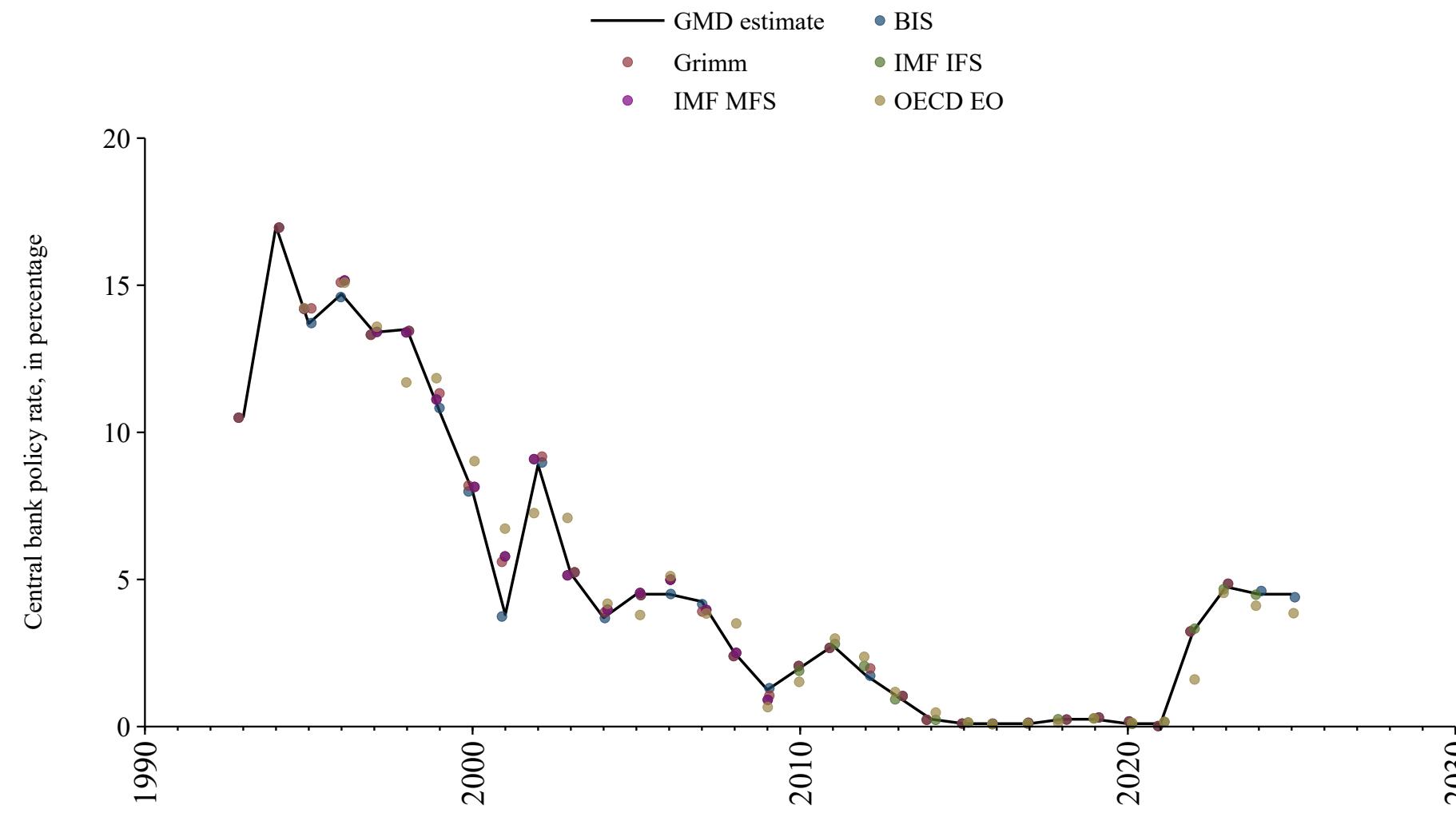
Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1942 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952.
Grimm (2024)	1952 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955.
OECD (2024b)	1955 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
Grimm (2024)	1972 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1999 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Grimm (2024)	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2014 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



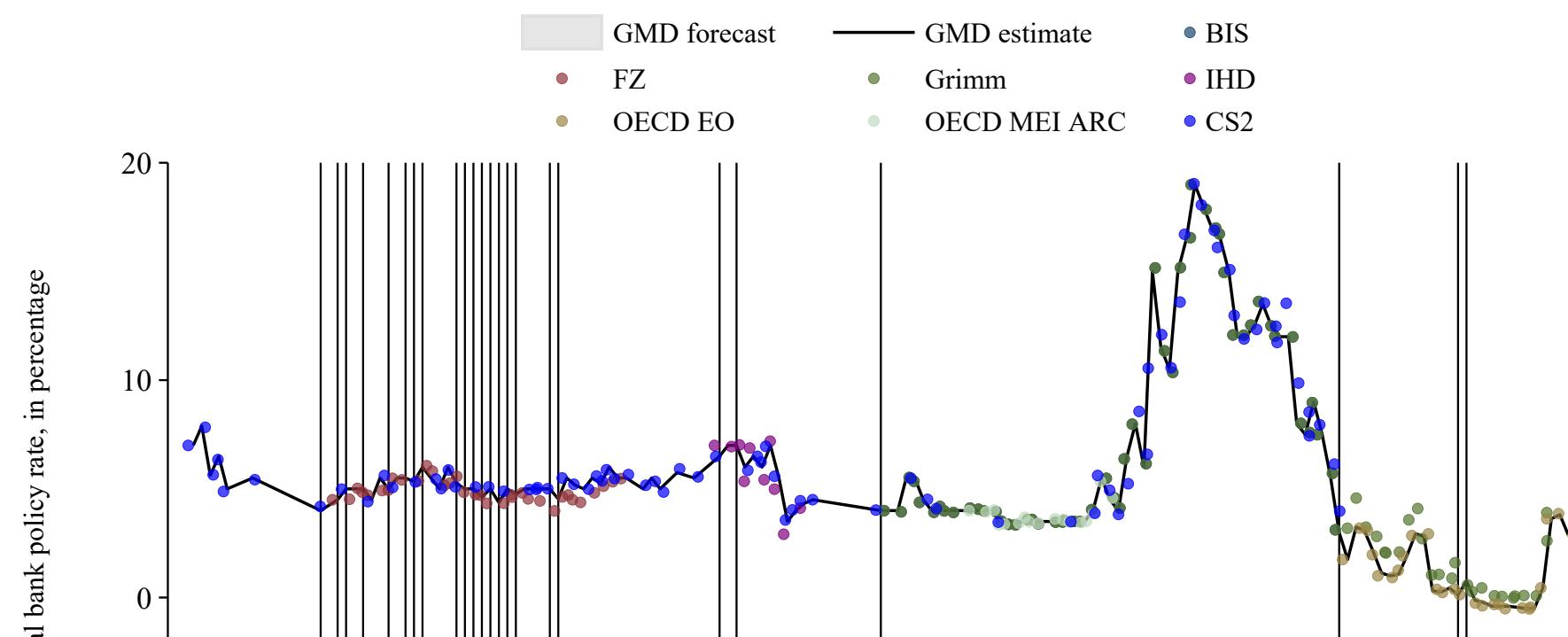
Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1993 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



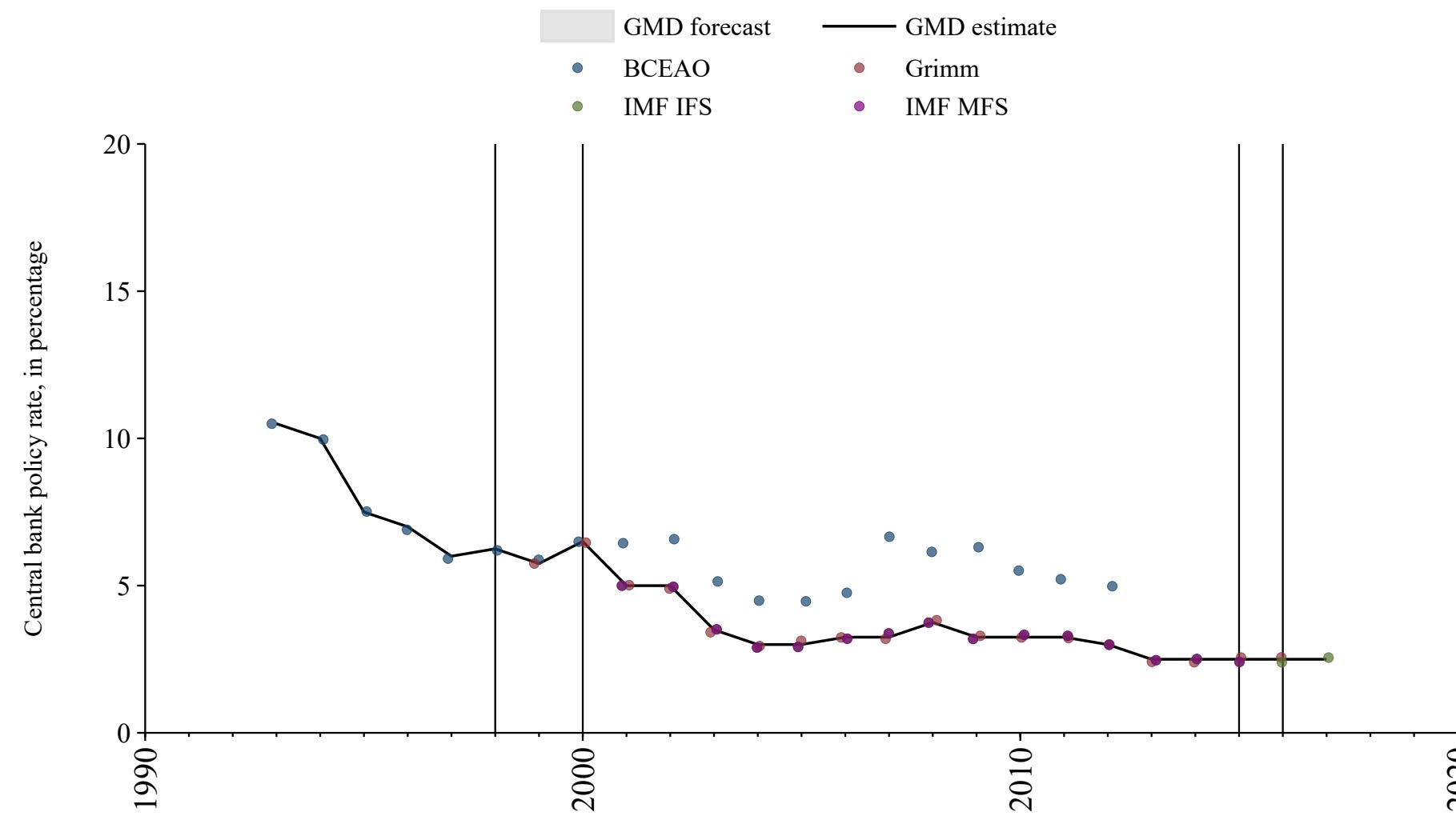
Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1863 - 1878	Spliced using overlapping data in 1879.
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1879 - 1880	Spliced using overlapping data in 1881.
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1881 - 1881	Spliced using overlapping data in 1882.
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1882 - 1883	Spliced using overlapping data in 1884.
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1884 - 1886	Spliced using overlapping data in 1887.
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1887 - 1888	Spliced using overlapping data in 1889.
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1889 - 1889	Spliced using overlapping data in 1890.
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1890 - 1890	Spliced using overlapping data in 1891.
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1891 - 1894	Spliced using overlapping data in 1895.
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1895 - 1895	Spliced using overlapping data in 1896.
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1896 - 1896	Spliced using overlapping data in 1897.
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1897 - 1897	Spliced using overlapping data in 1898.
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1898 - 1898	Spliced using overlapping data in 1899.
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1899 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900.
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1900 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901.
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1901 - 1901	Spliced using overlapping data in 1902.
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1902 - 1905	Spliced using overlapping data in 1906.
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1906 - 1906	Spliced using overlapping data in 1907.
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1907 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926.
Ellison et al. (2024)	1926 - 1927	Spliced using overlapping data in 1928.
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1928 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1945 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1999 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Grimm (2024)	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2014 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



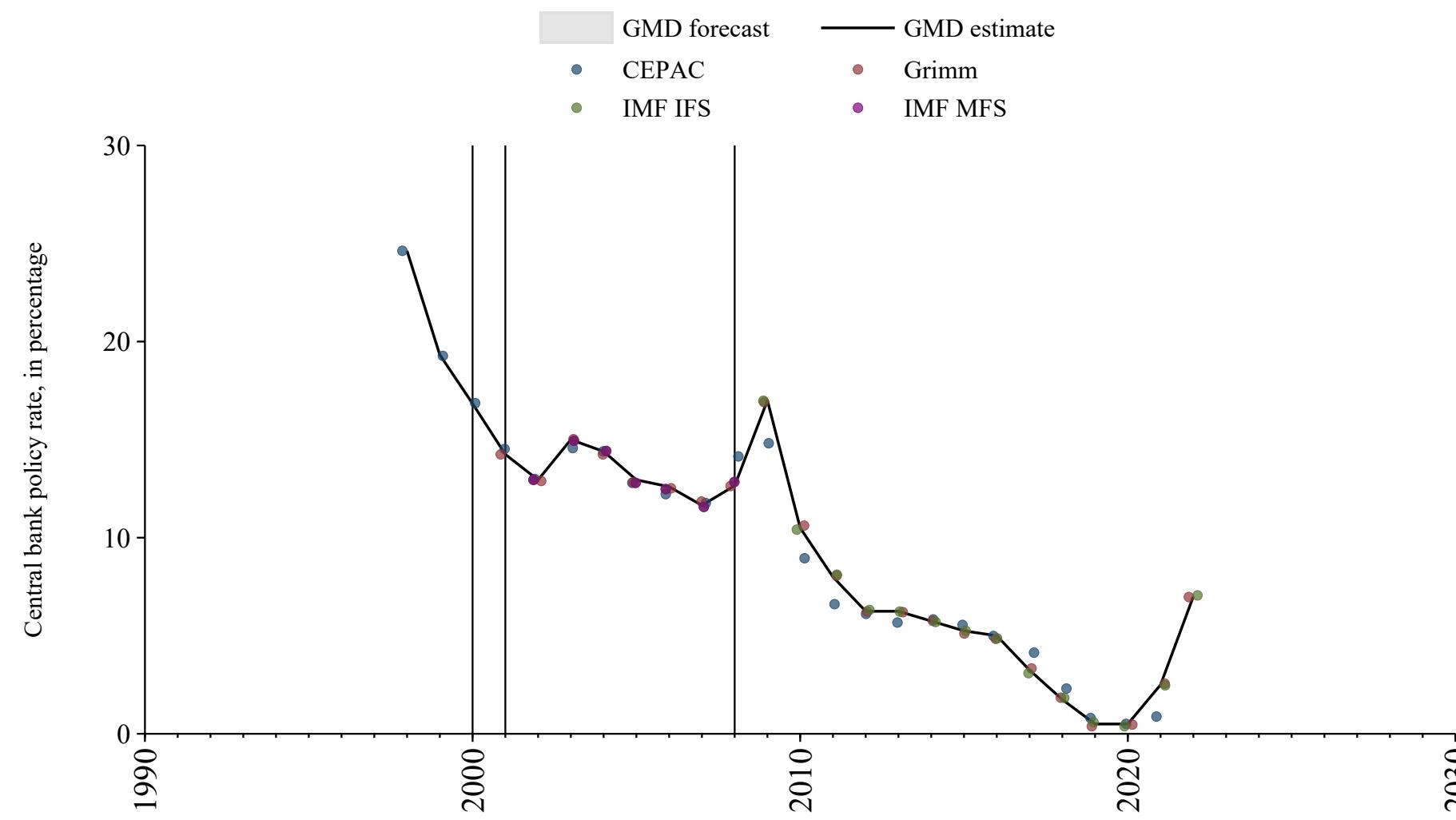
Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1993 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
Grimm (2024)	1999 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2001 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.
Grimm (2024)	2016 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2017 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



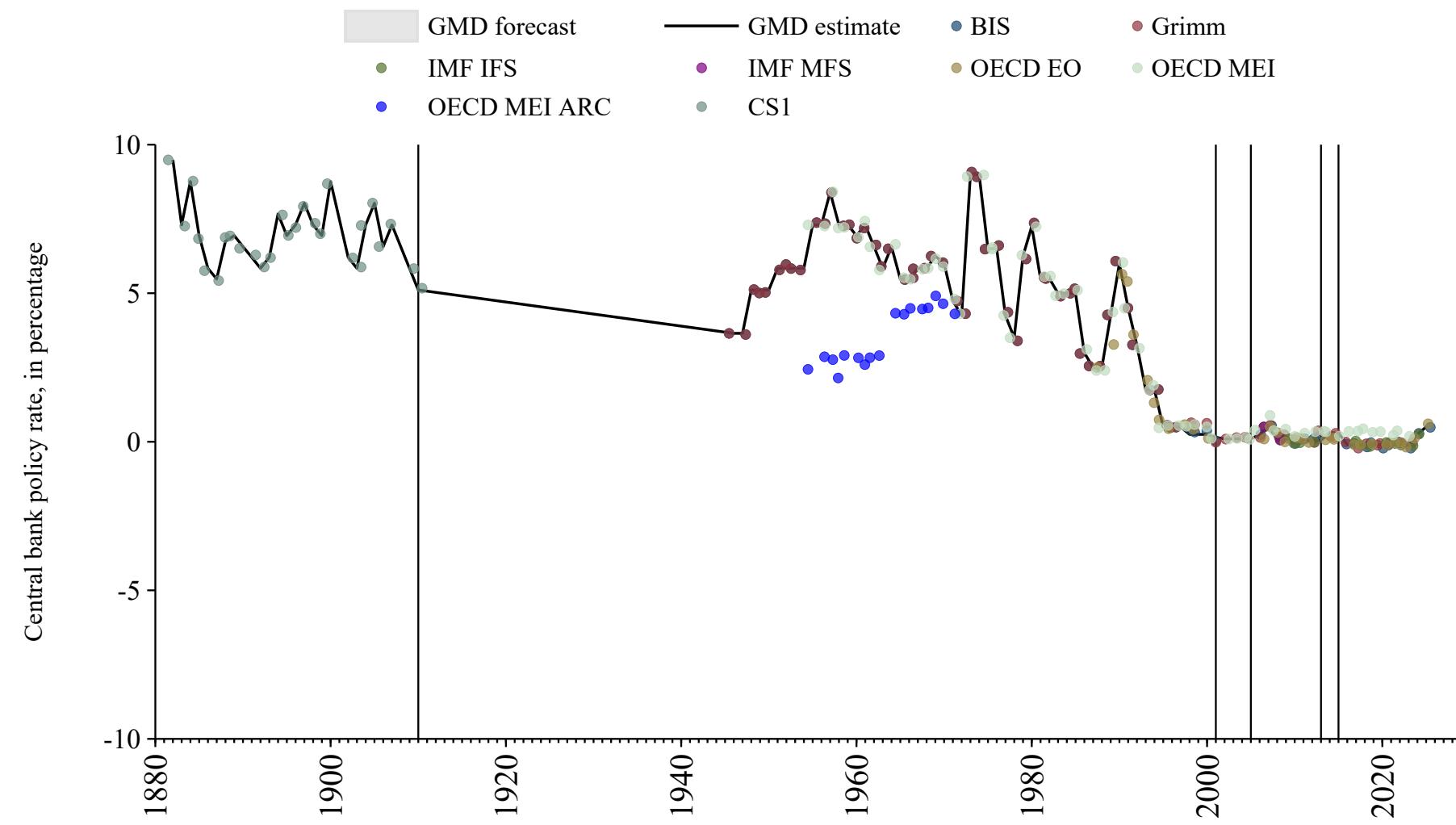
Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1998 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
Grimm (2024)	2001 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2002 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



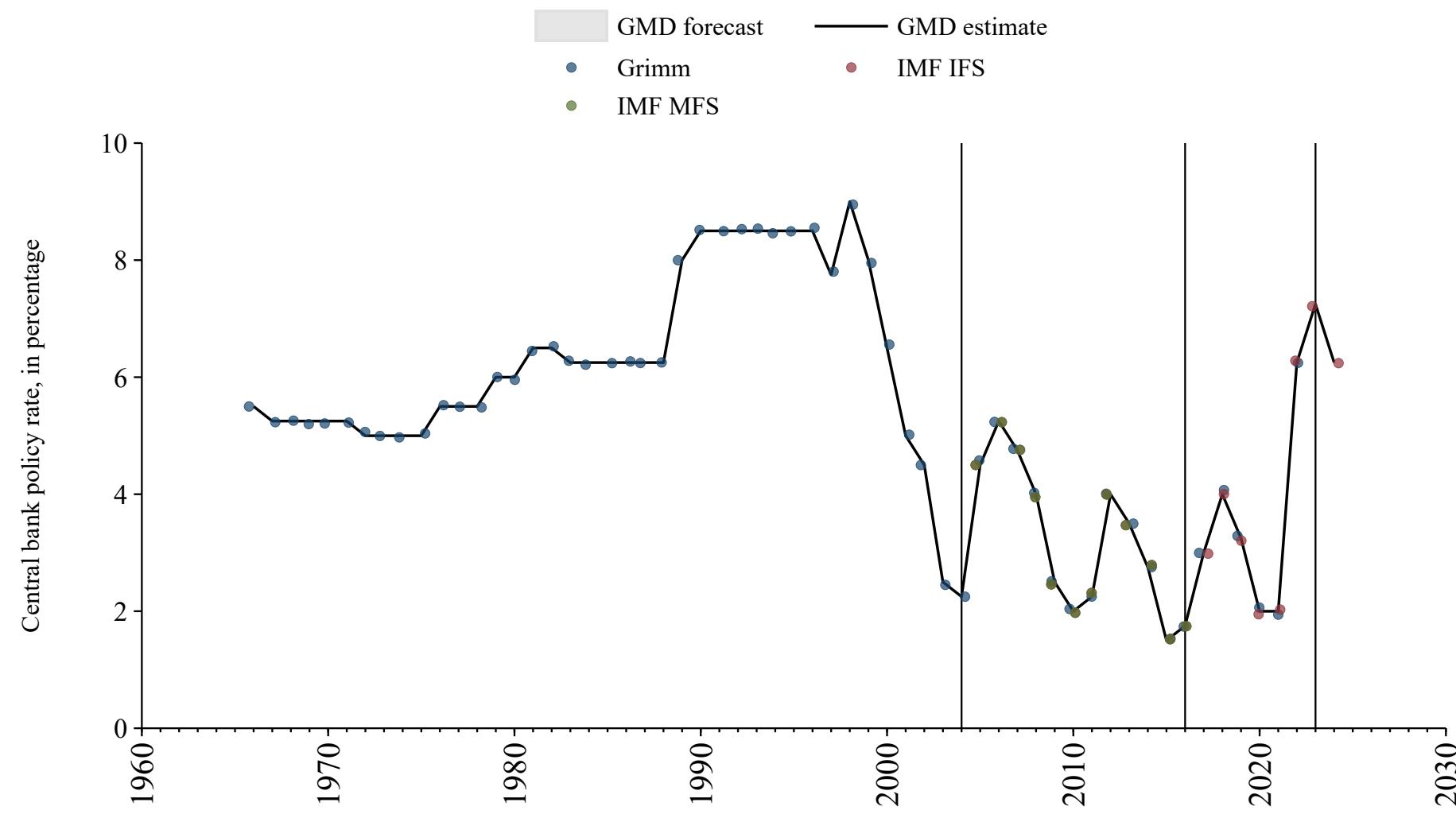
Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank of Japan (2024)	1882 - 1910	Spliced using overlapping data in 1911.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1911 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
OECD (2024a)	2002 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2006 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
OECD (2024a)	2014 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2016 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



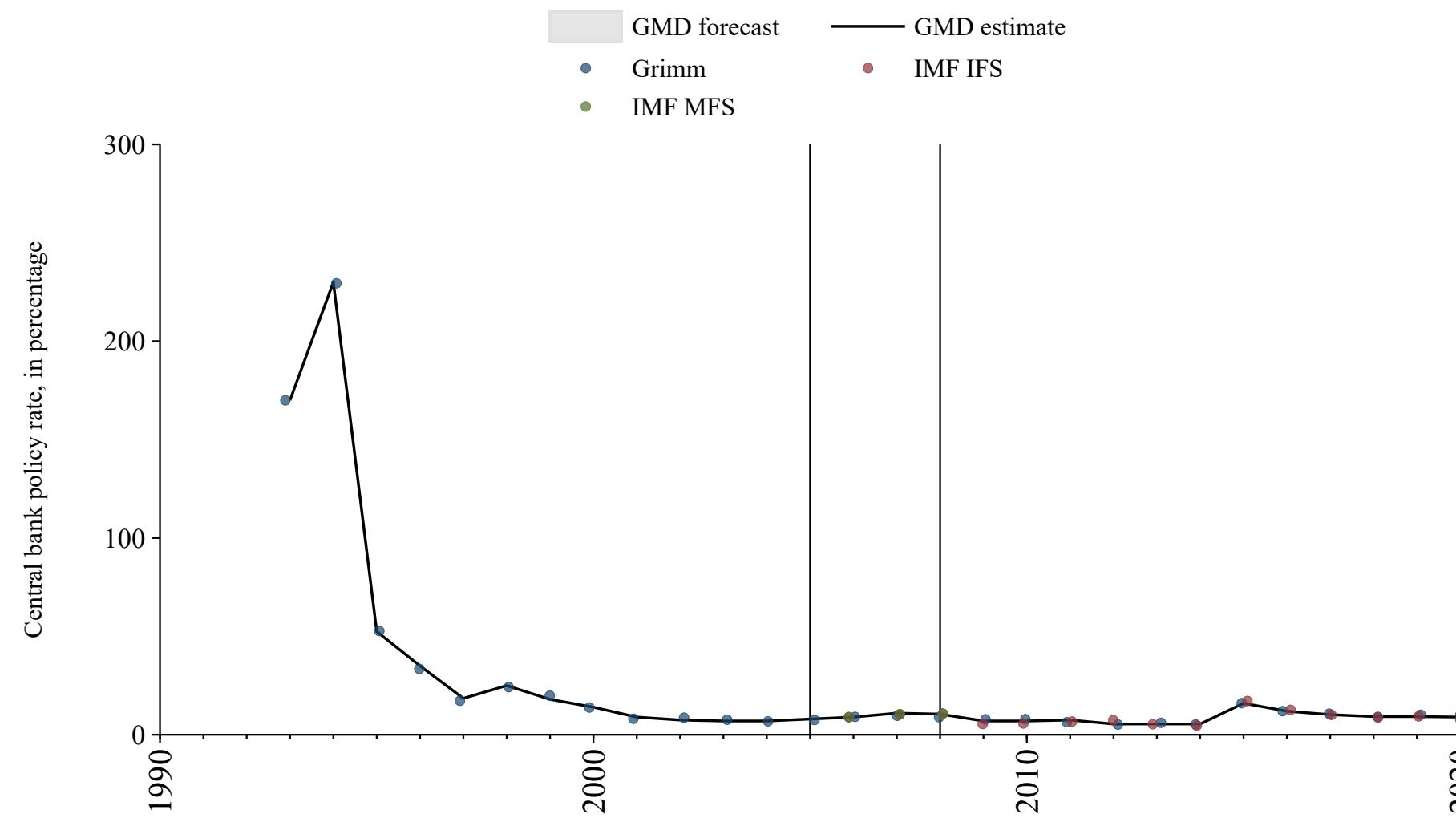
Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1966 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2005 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
Grimm (2024)	2017 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



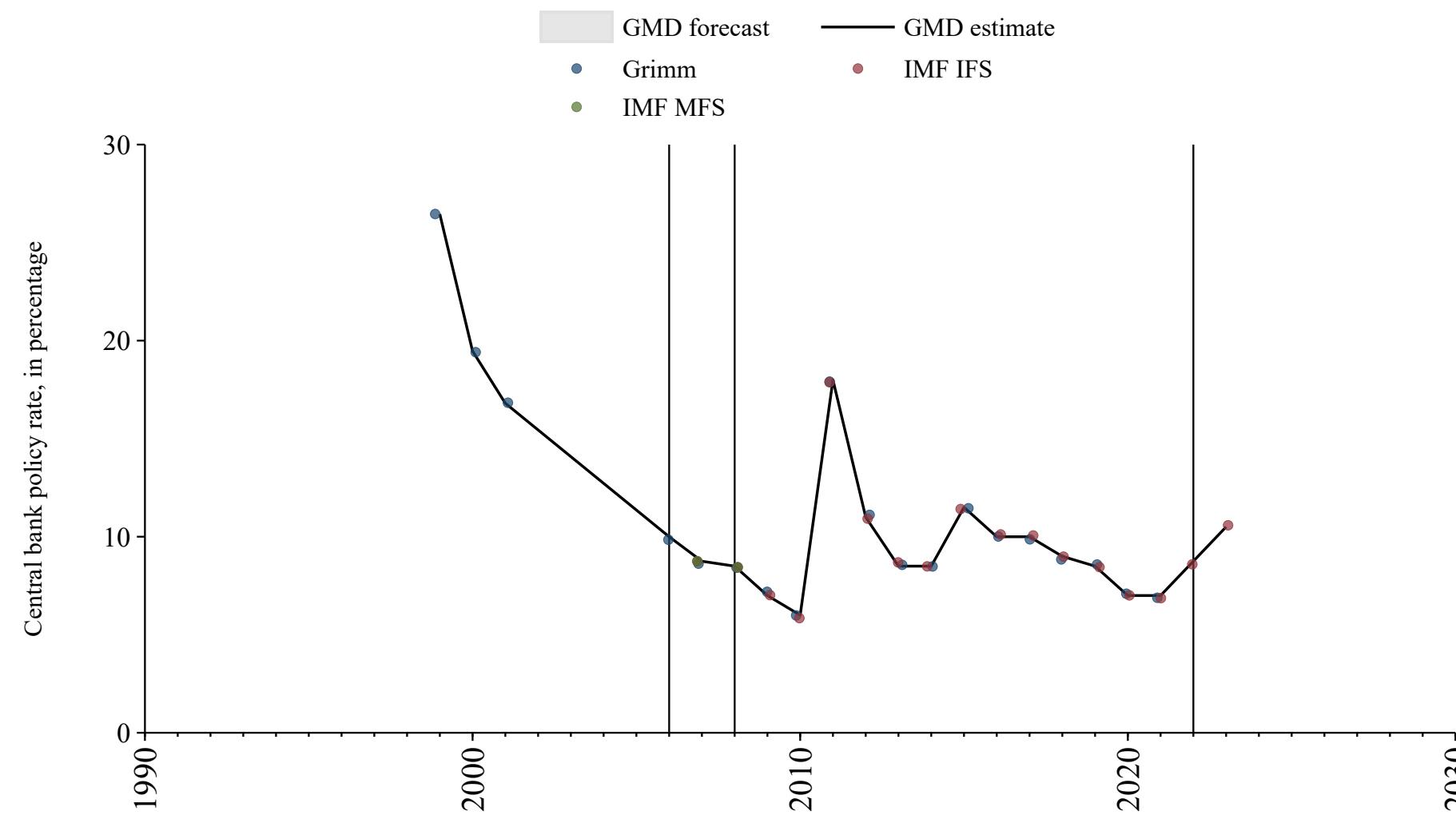
Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1993 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2006 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



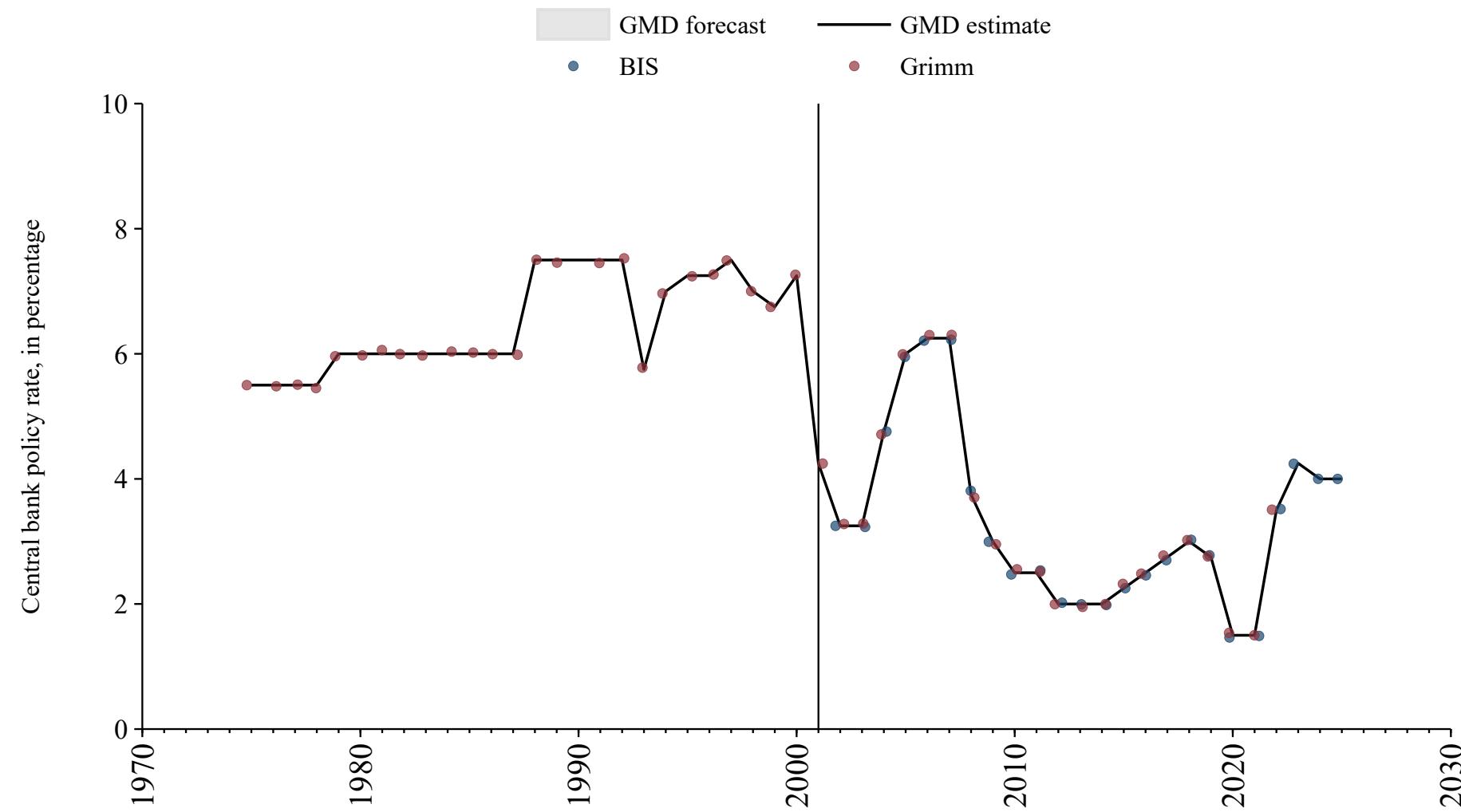
Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1999 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2007 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



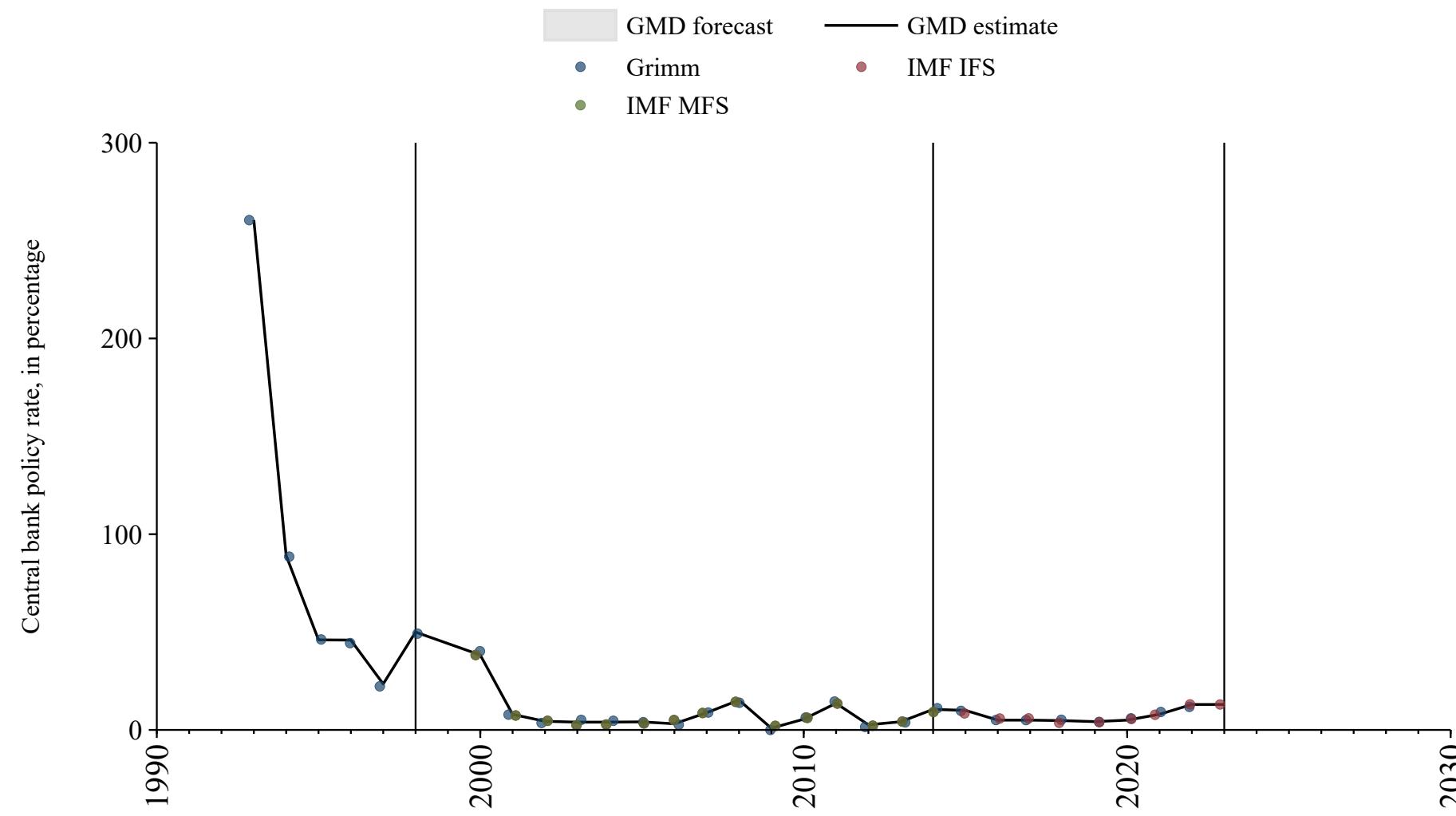
Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1975 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2002 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



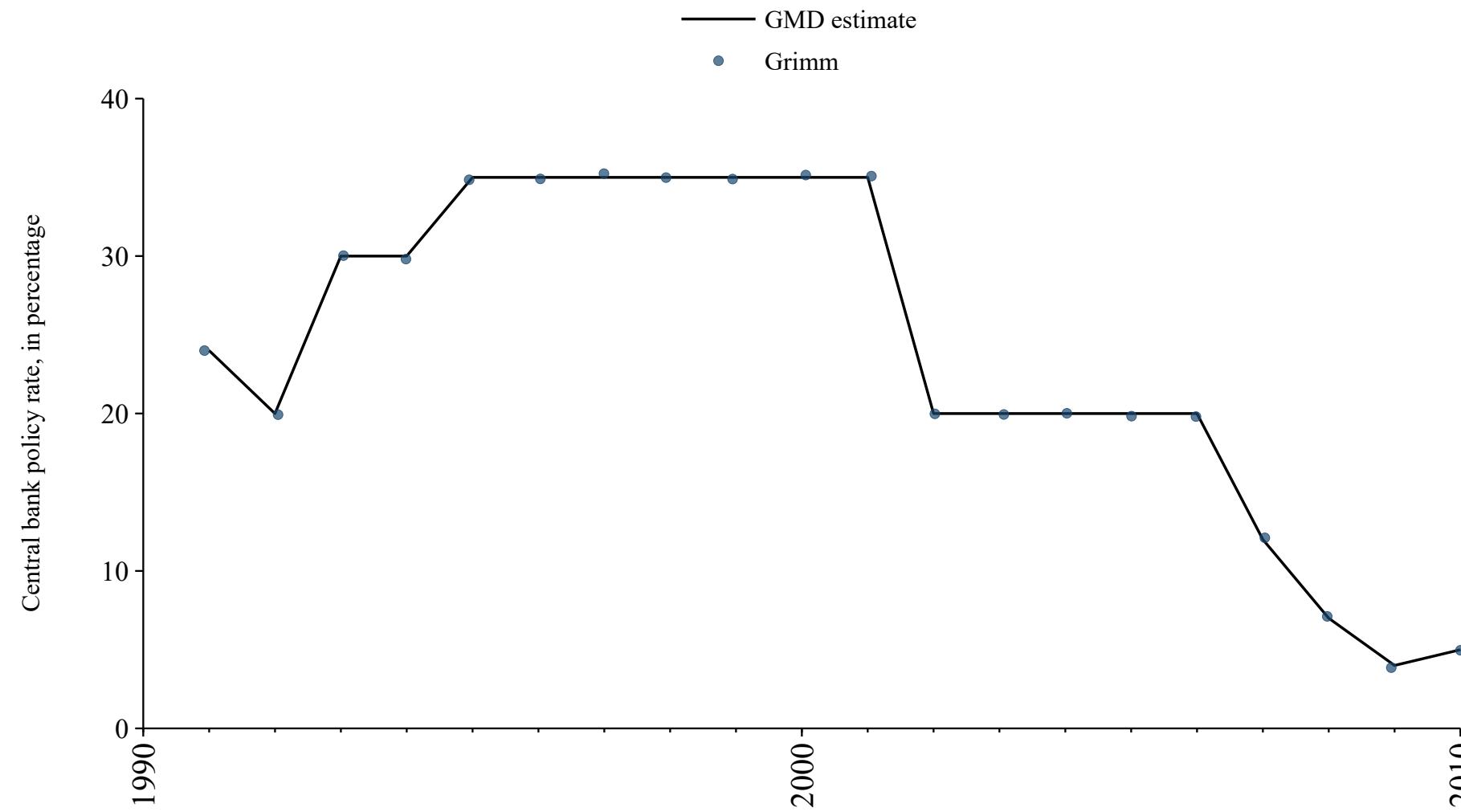
Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1993 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1999 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
Grimm (2024)	2015 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



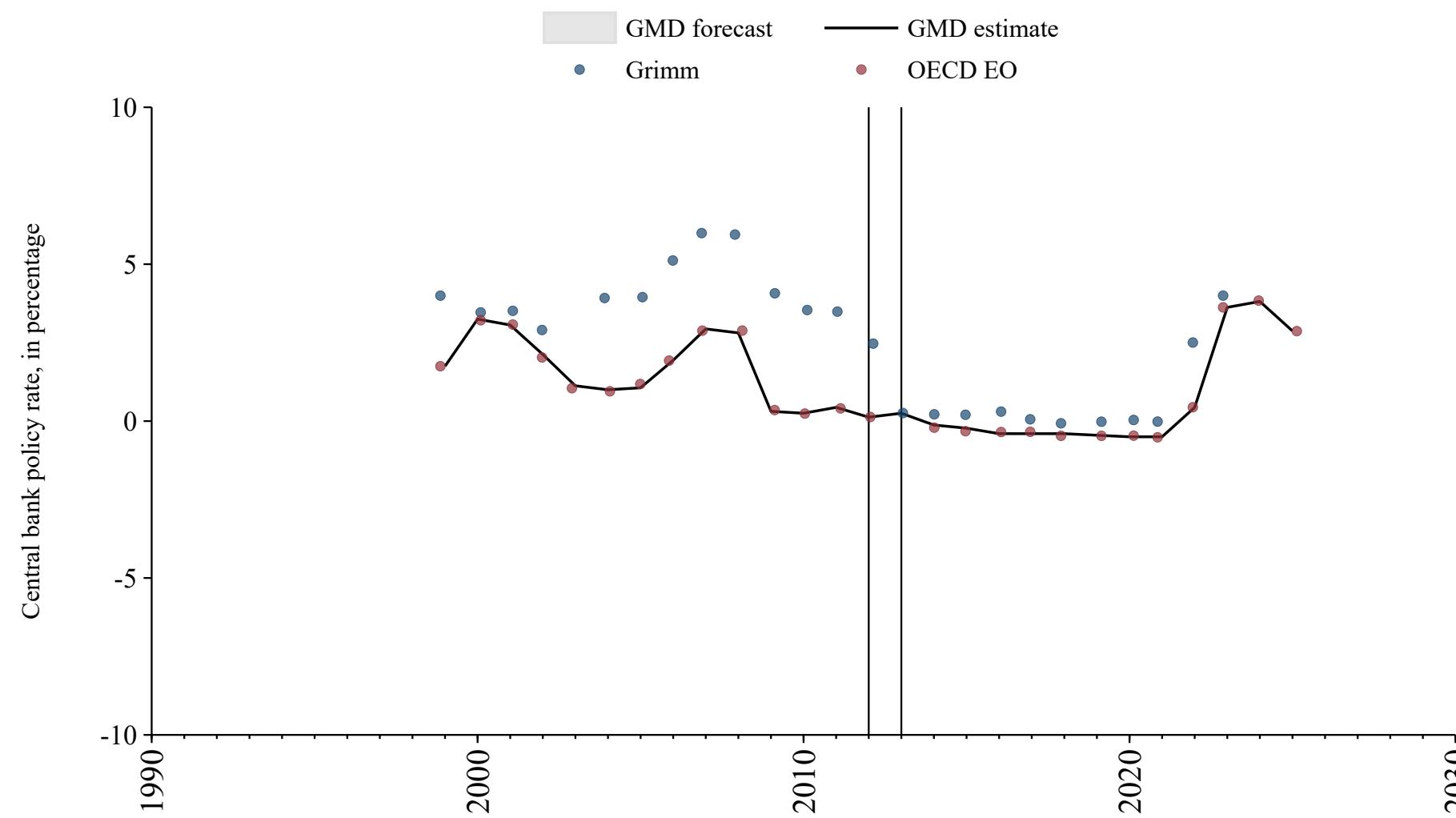
Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1991 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.



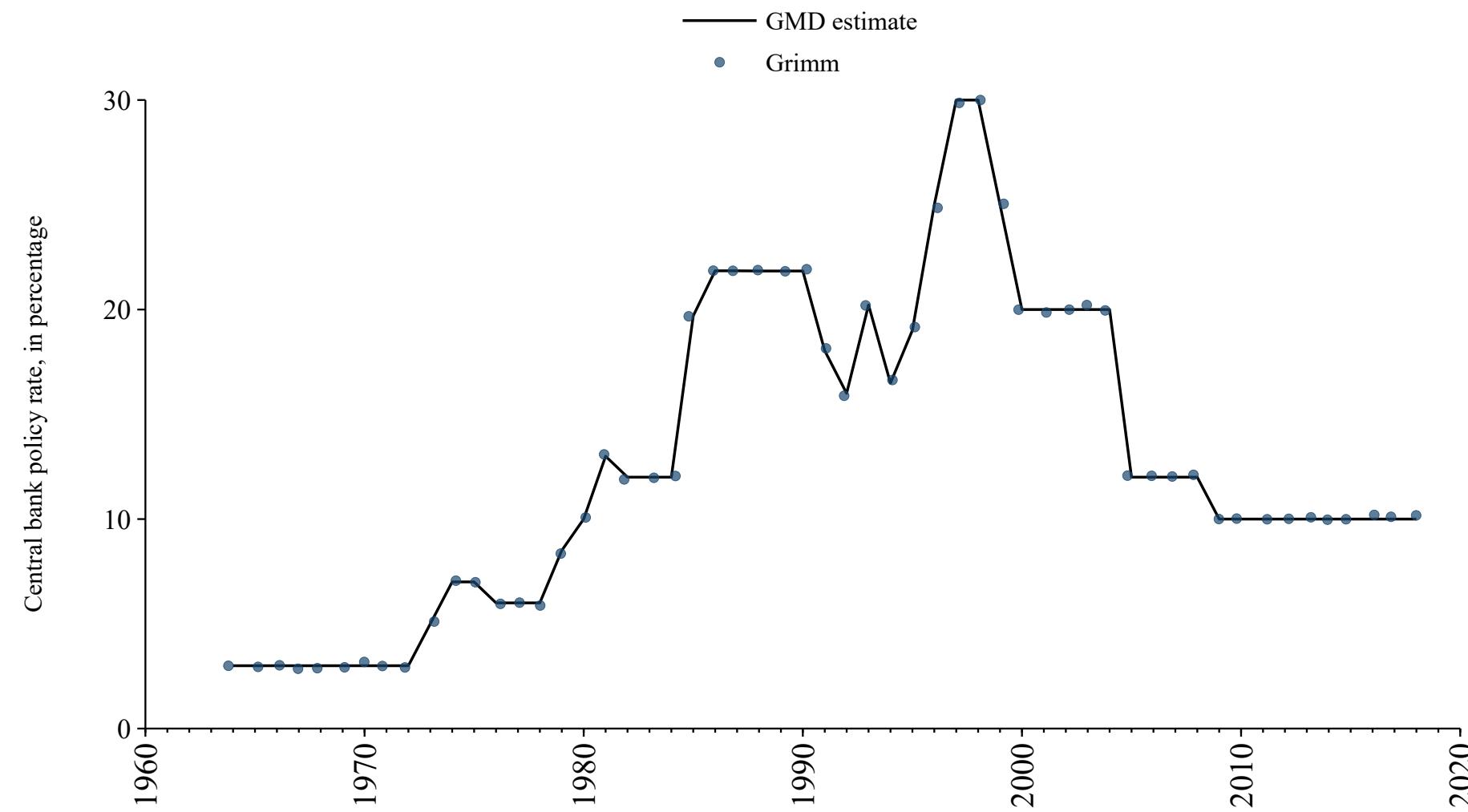
Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1999 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Grimm (2024)	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2014 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



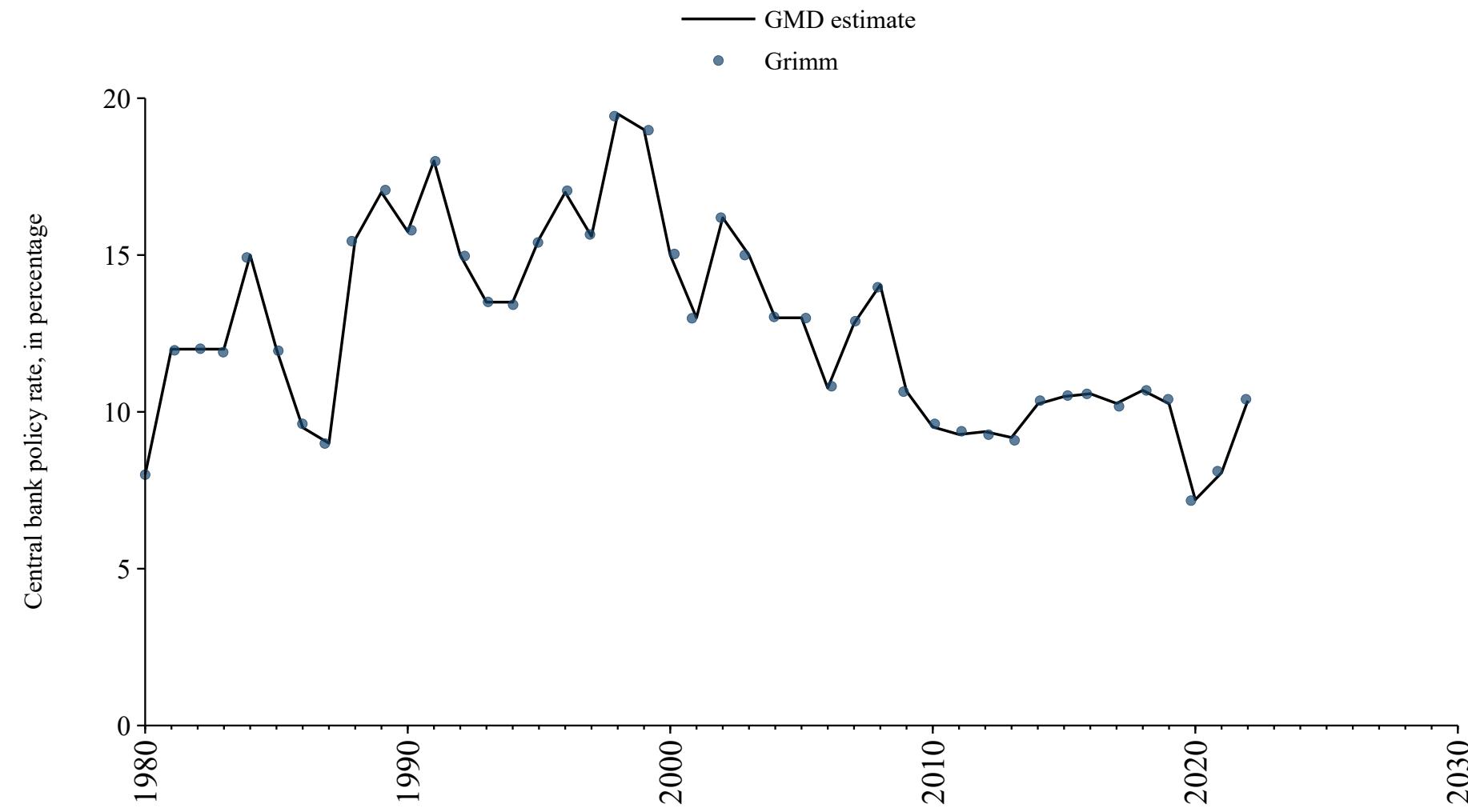
Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1964 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.



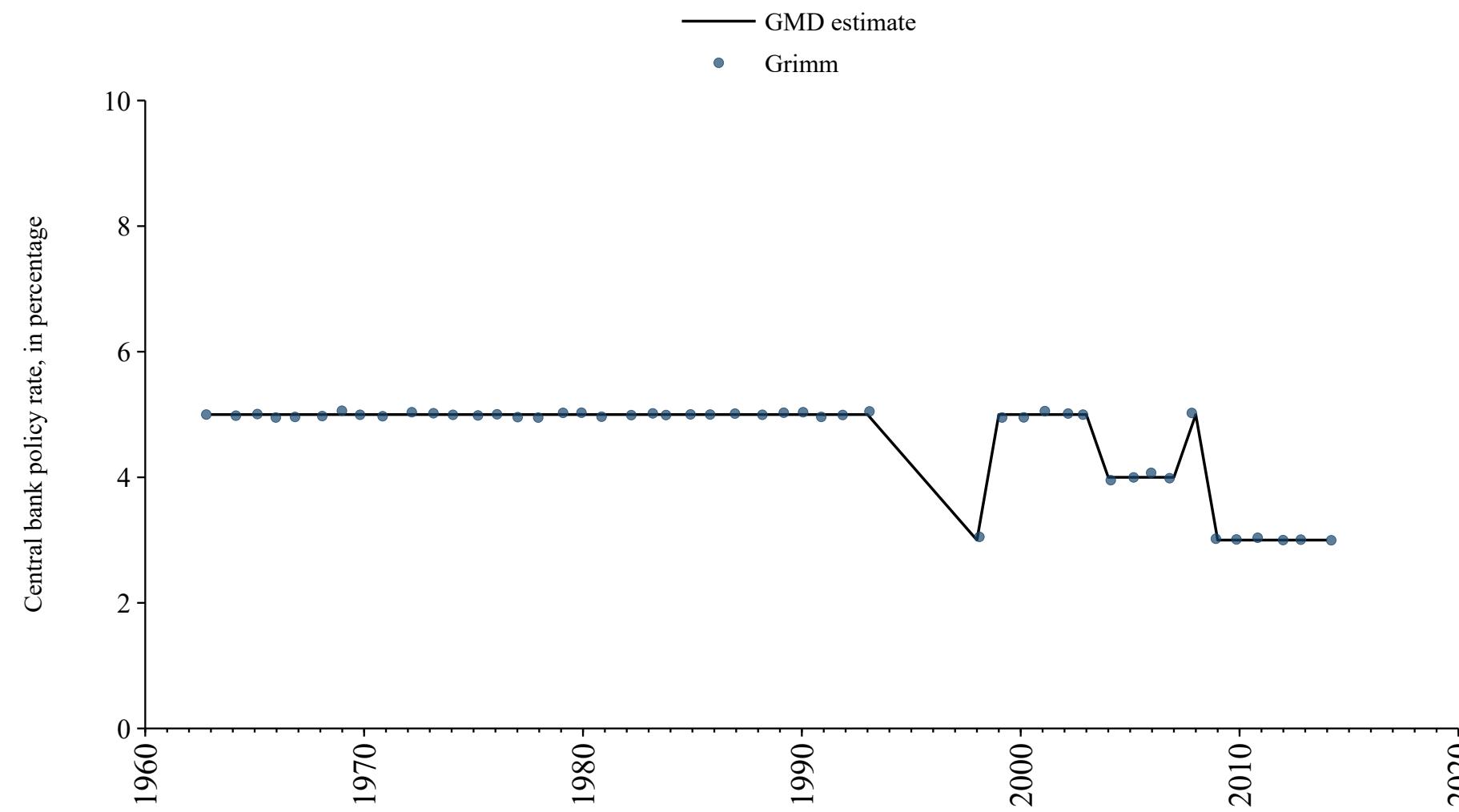
Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



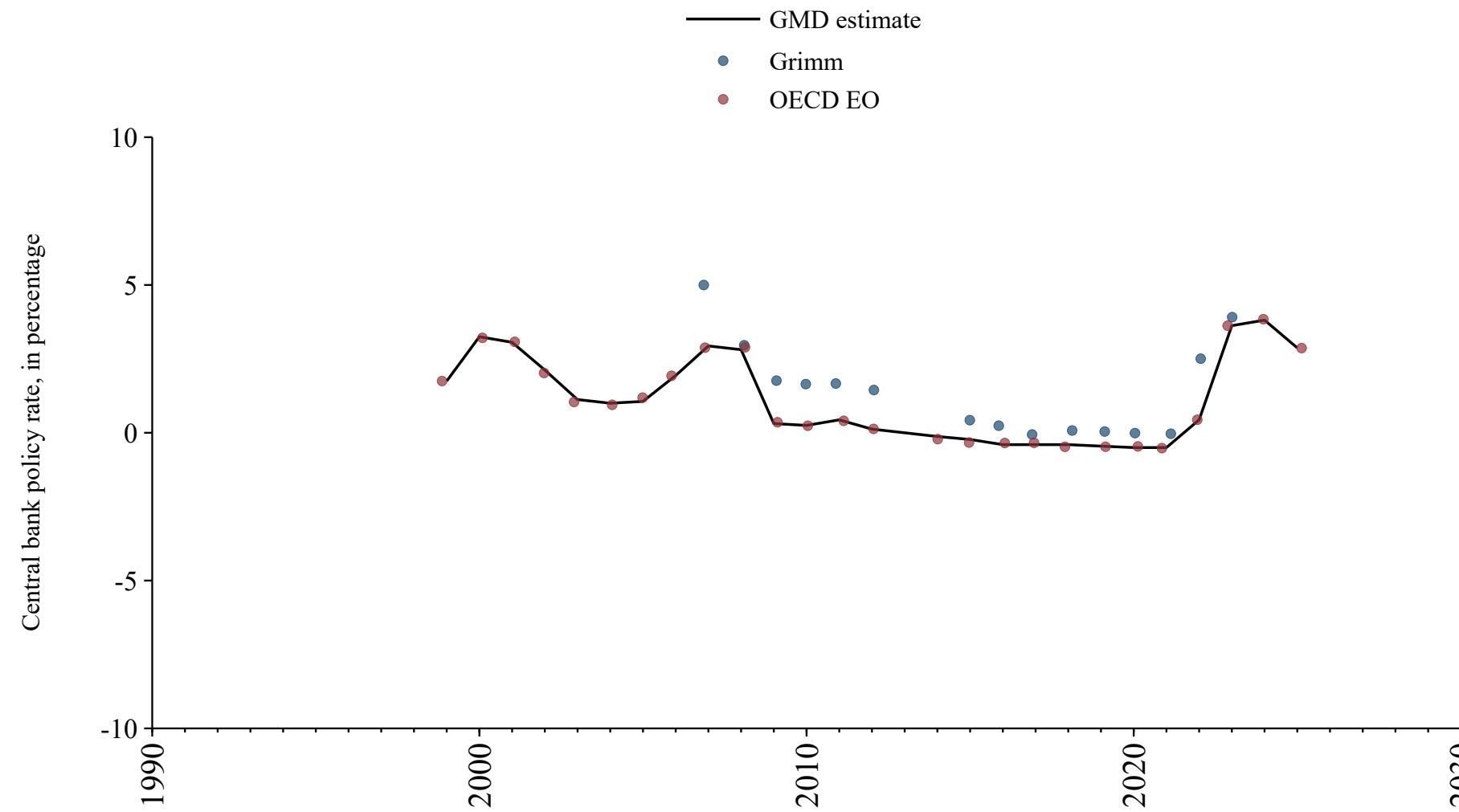
Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1963 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.



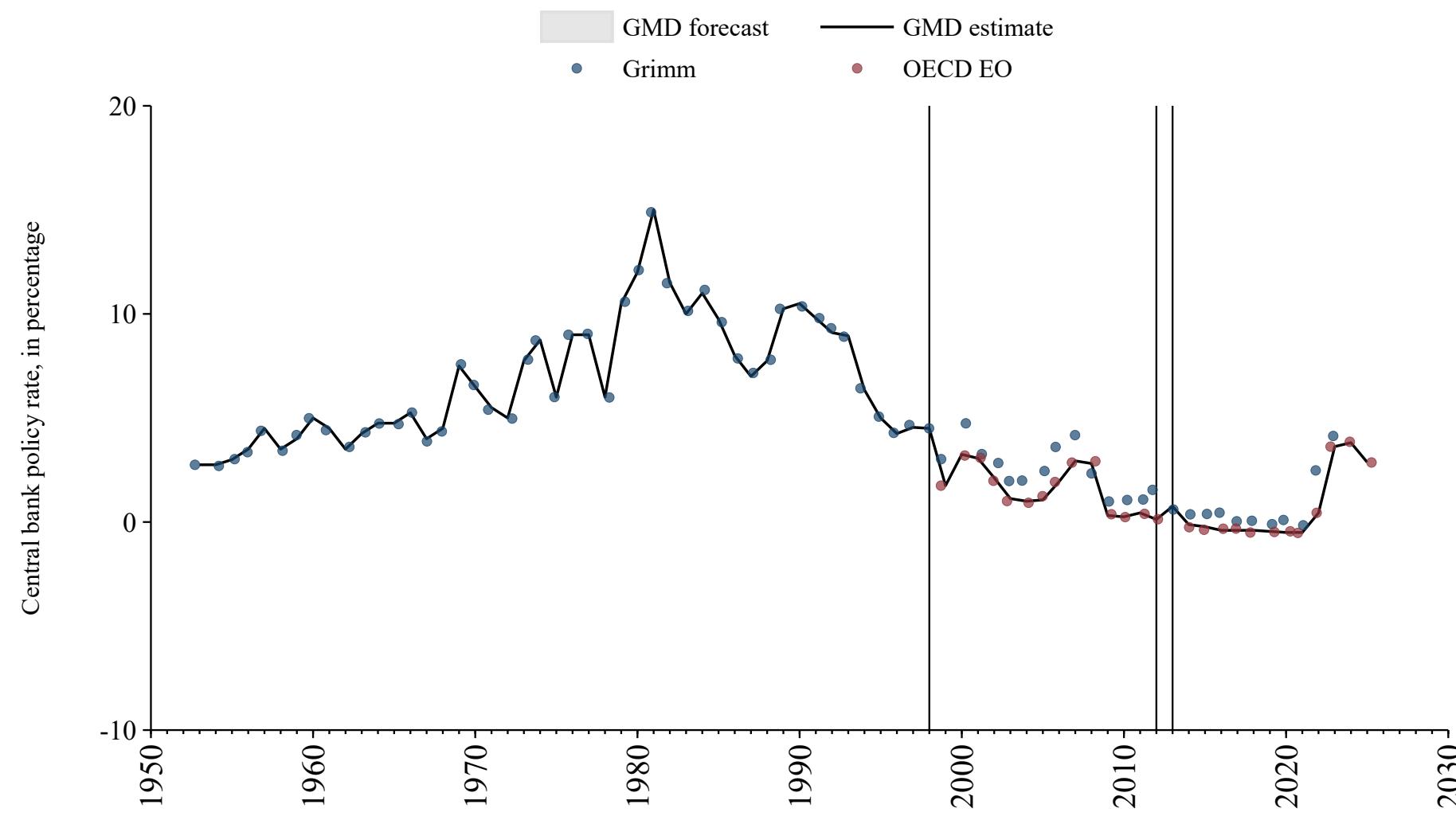
Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1999 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



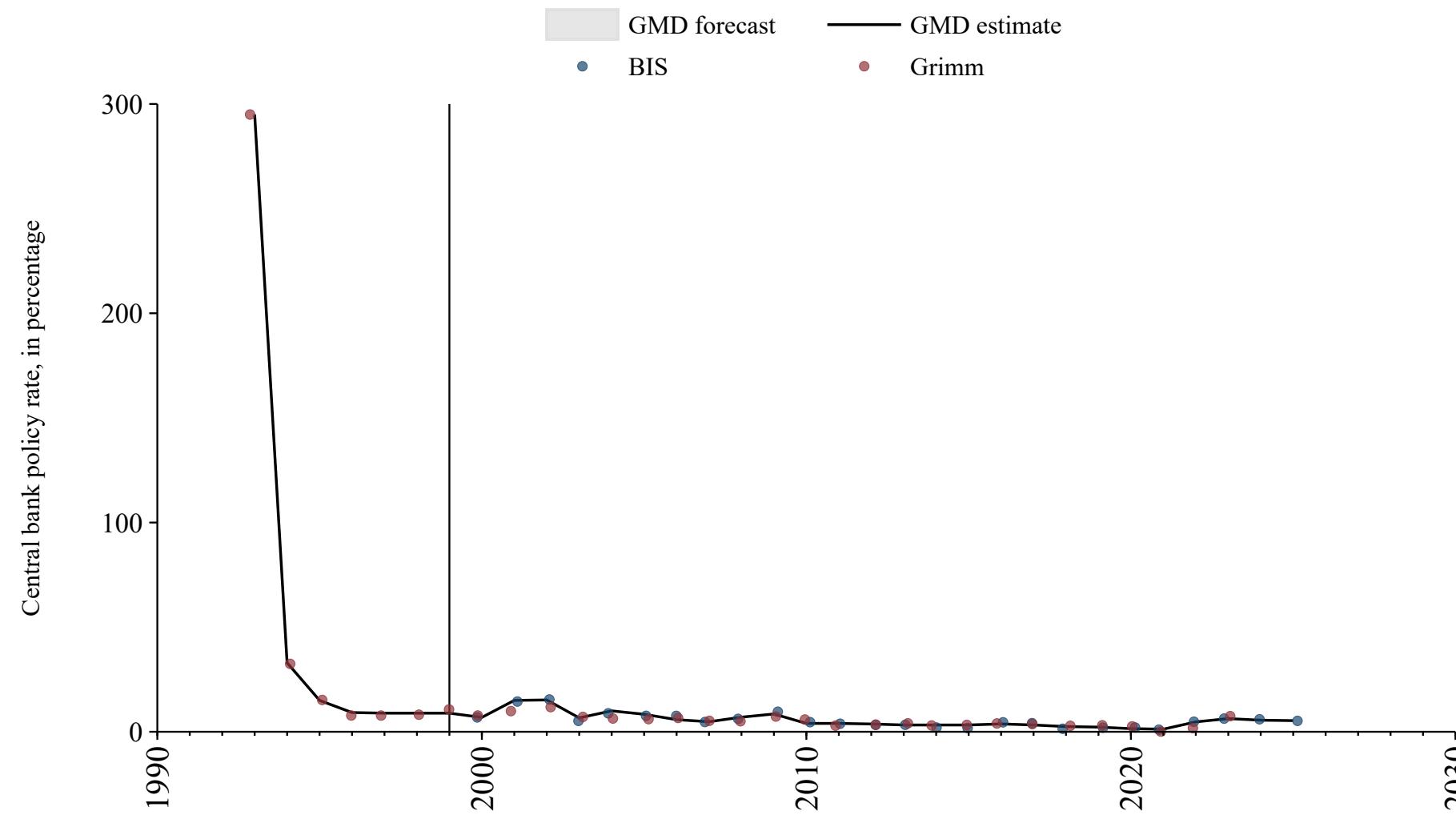
Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1953 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1999 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Grimm (2024)	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2014 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



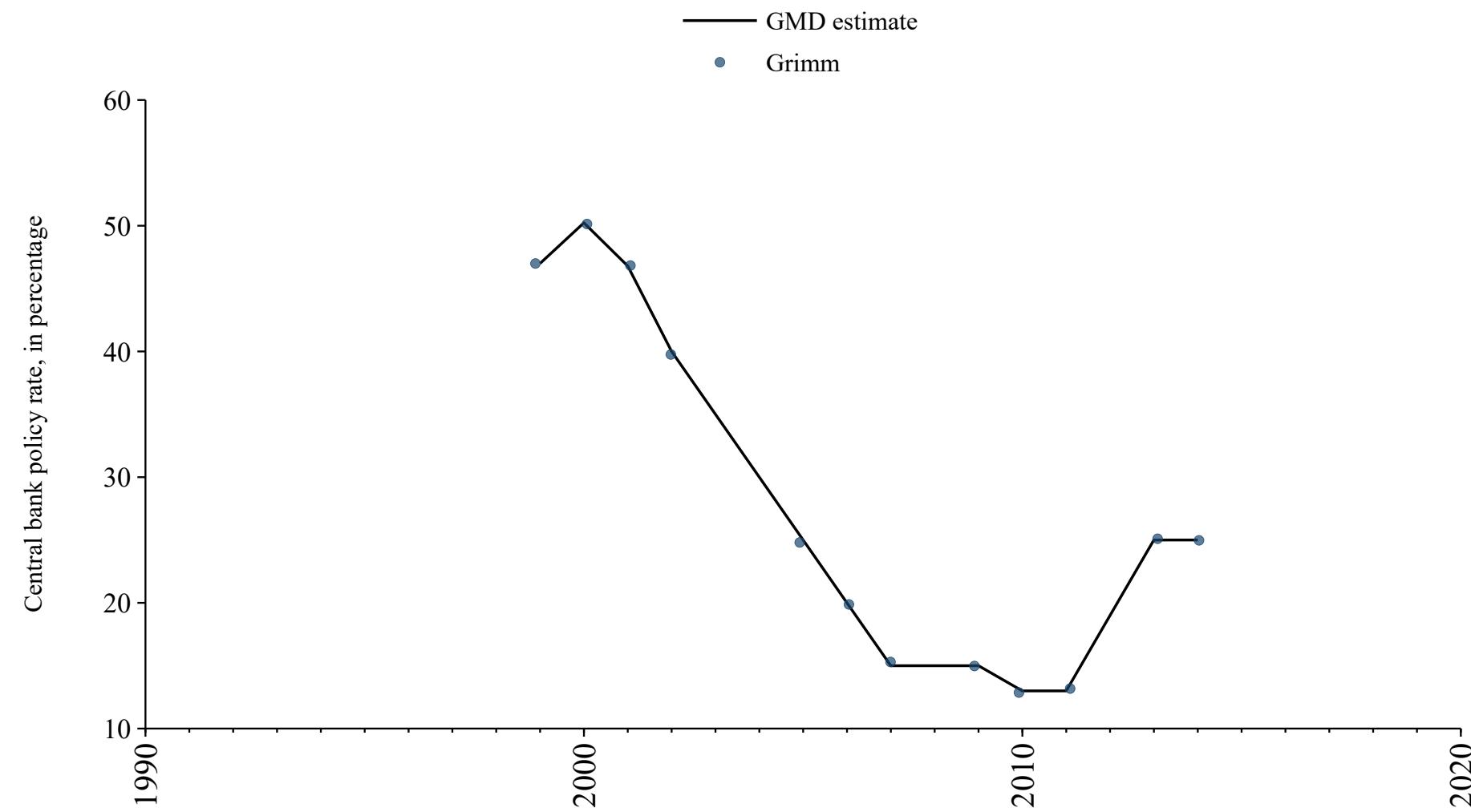
Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1993 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



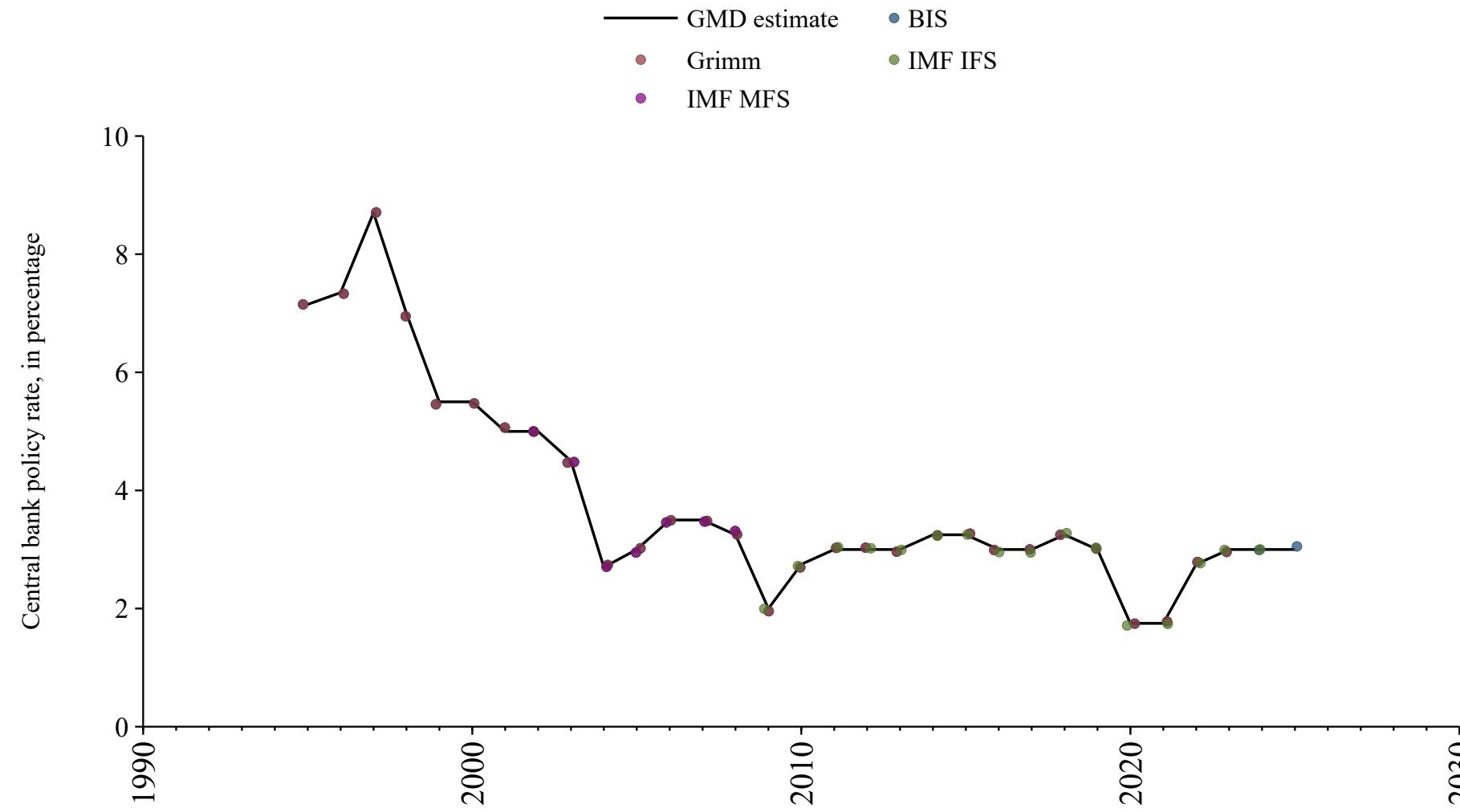
Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1999 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.



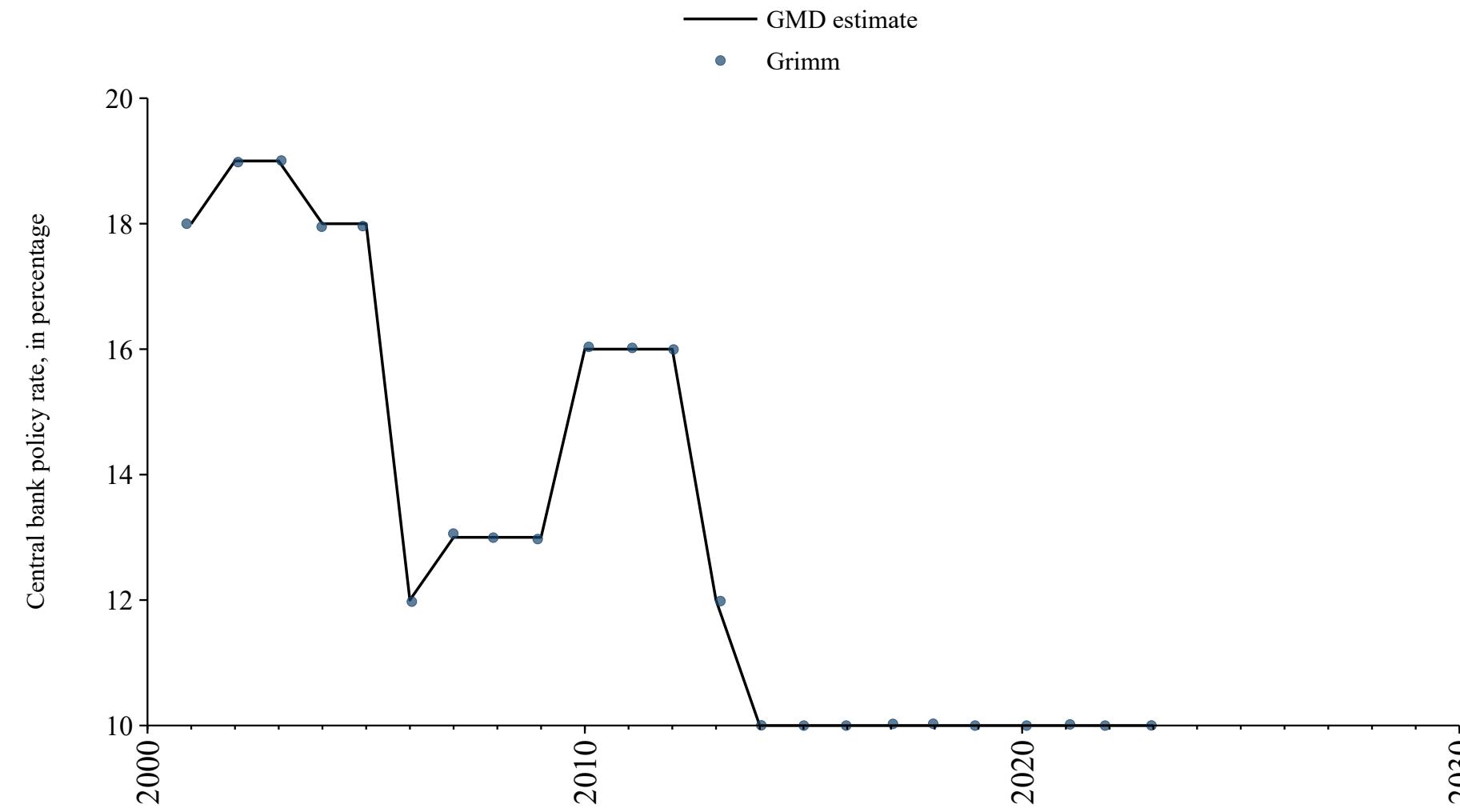
Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



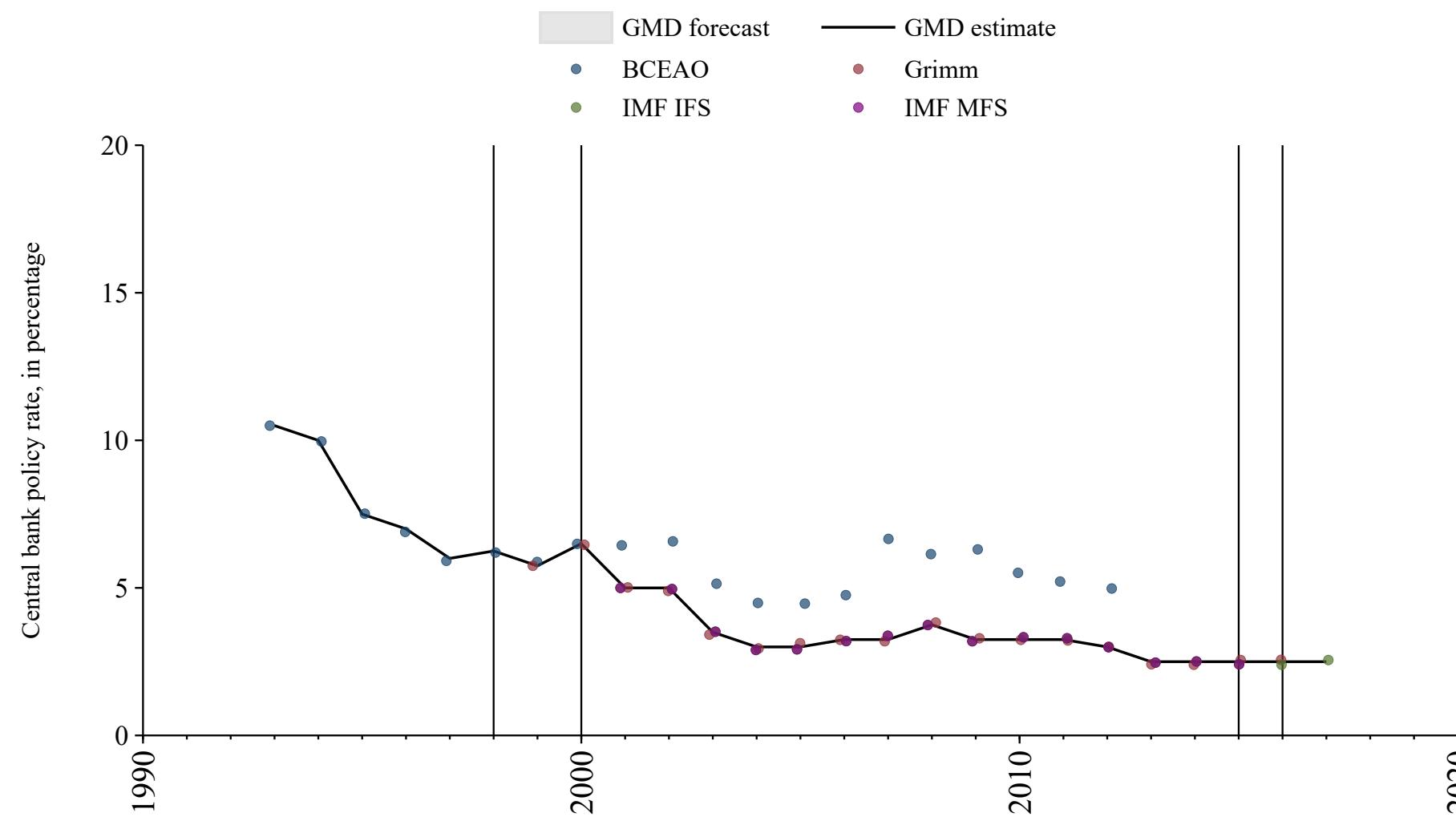
Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



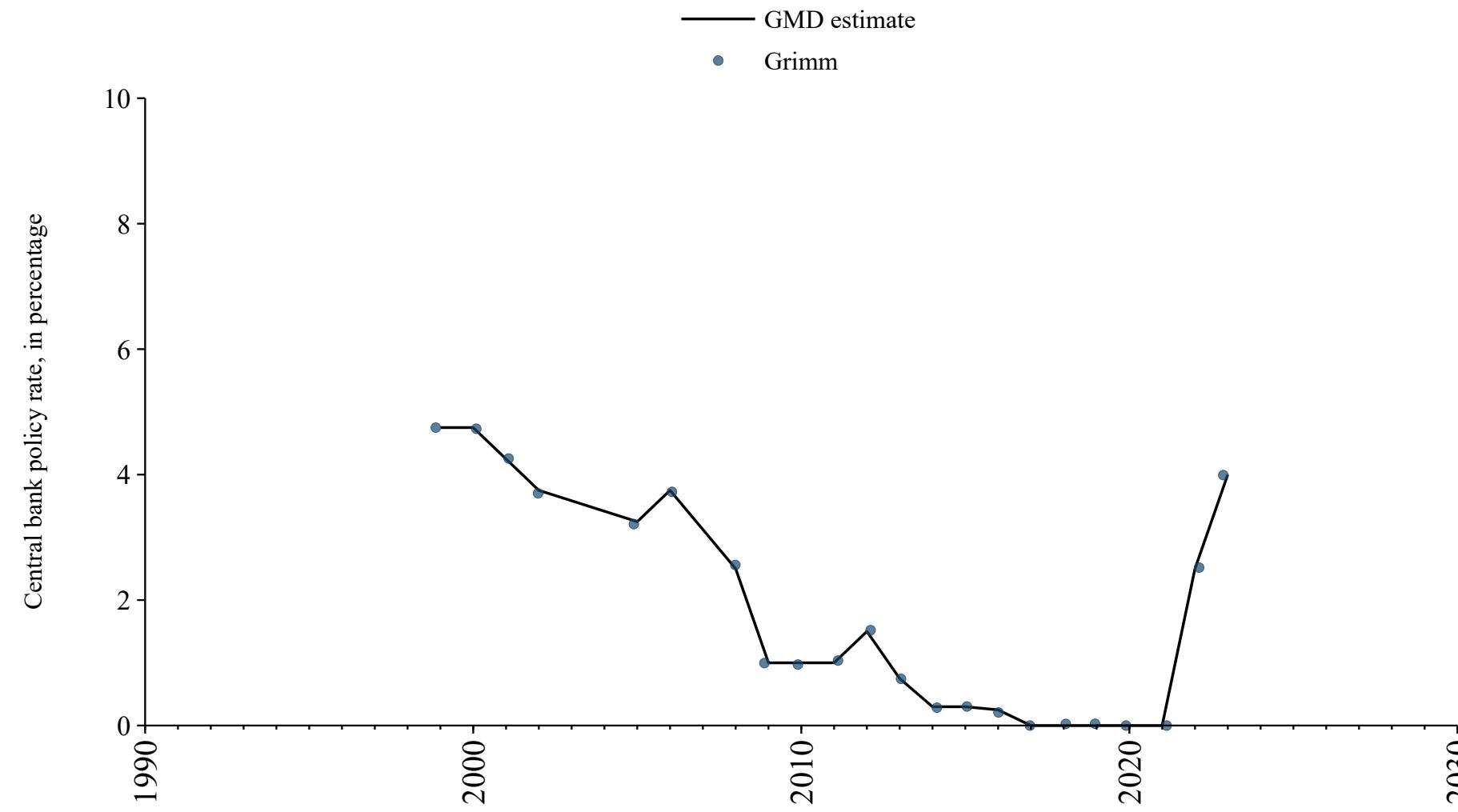
Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1993 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
Grimm (2024)	1999 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2001 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.
Grimm (2024)	2016 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2017 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



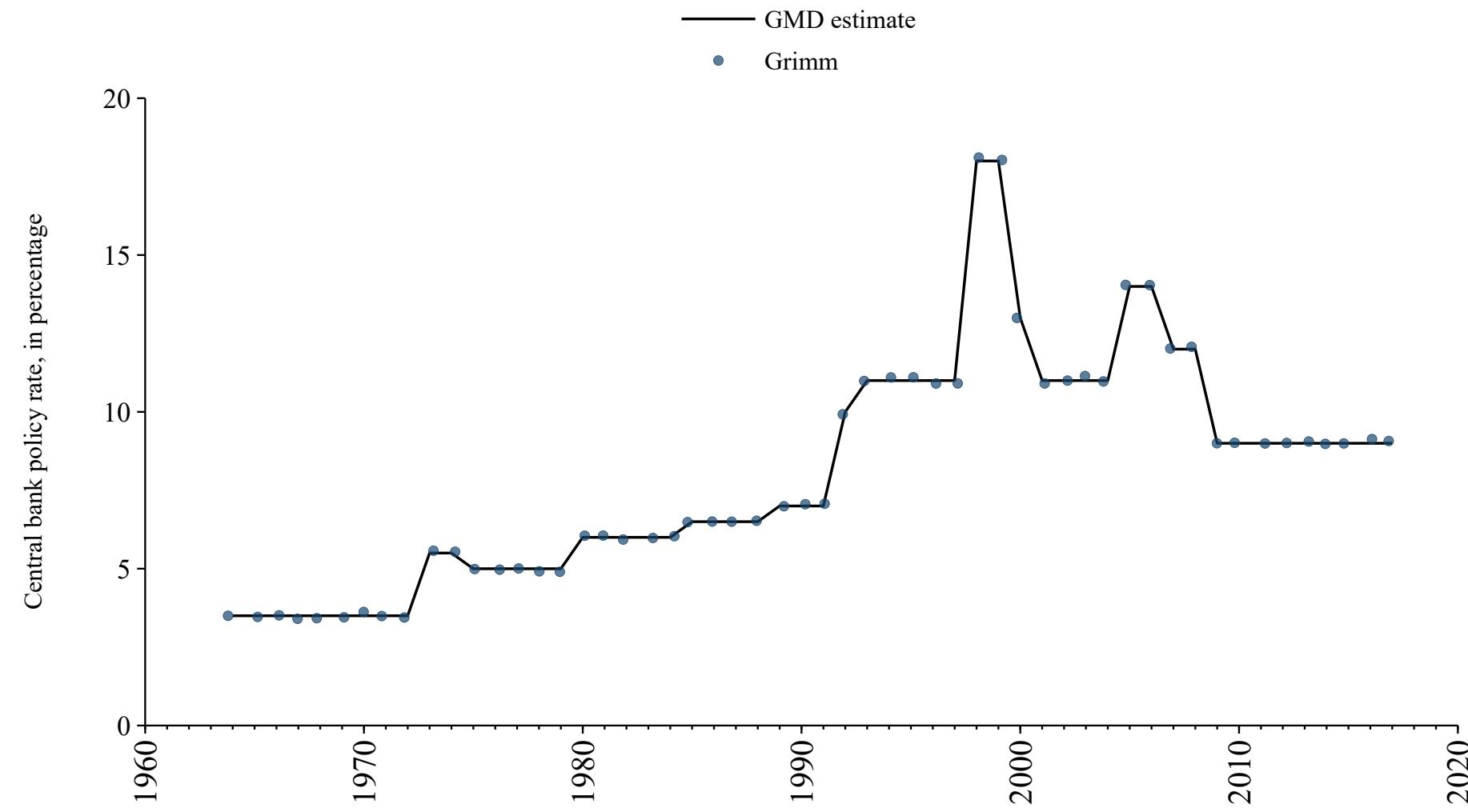
Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1999 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



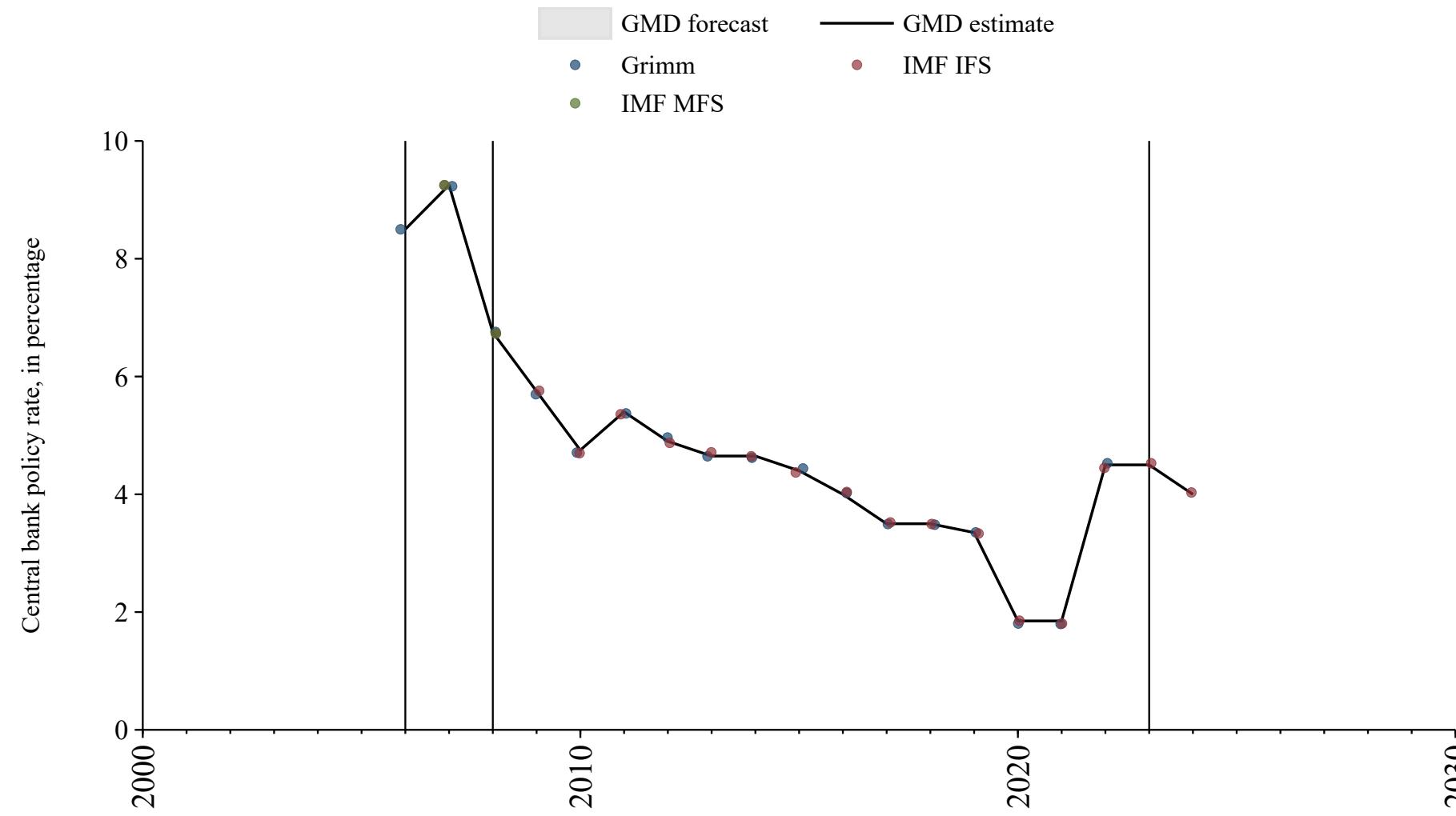
Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1964 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



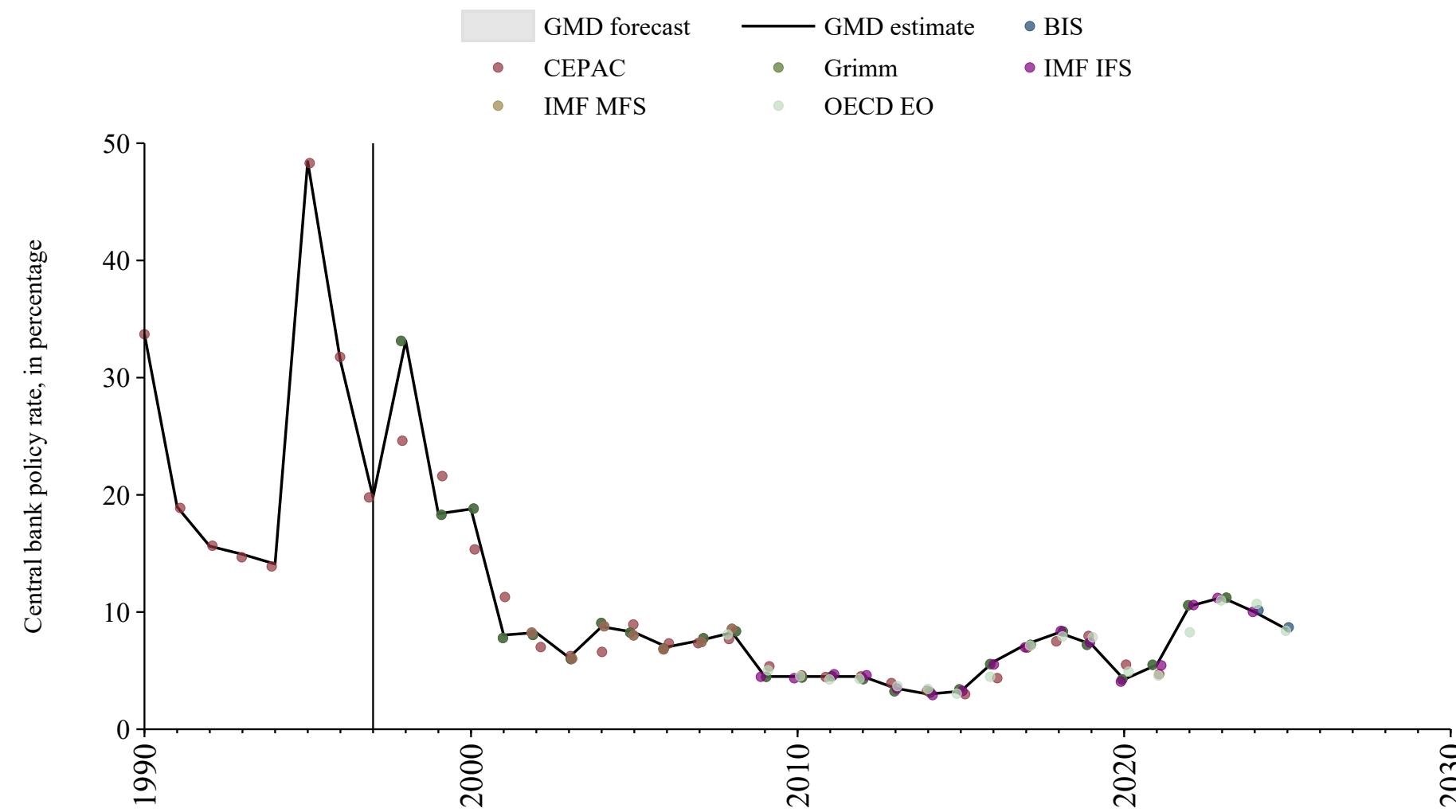
Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	2006 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2007 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



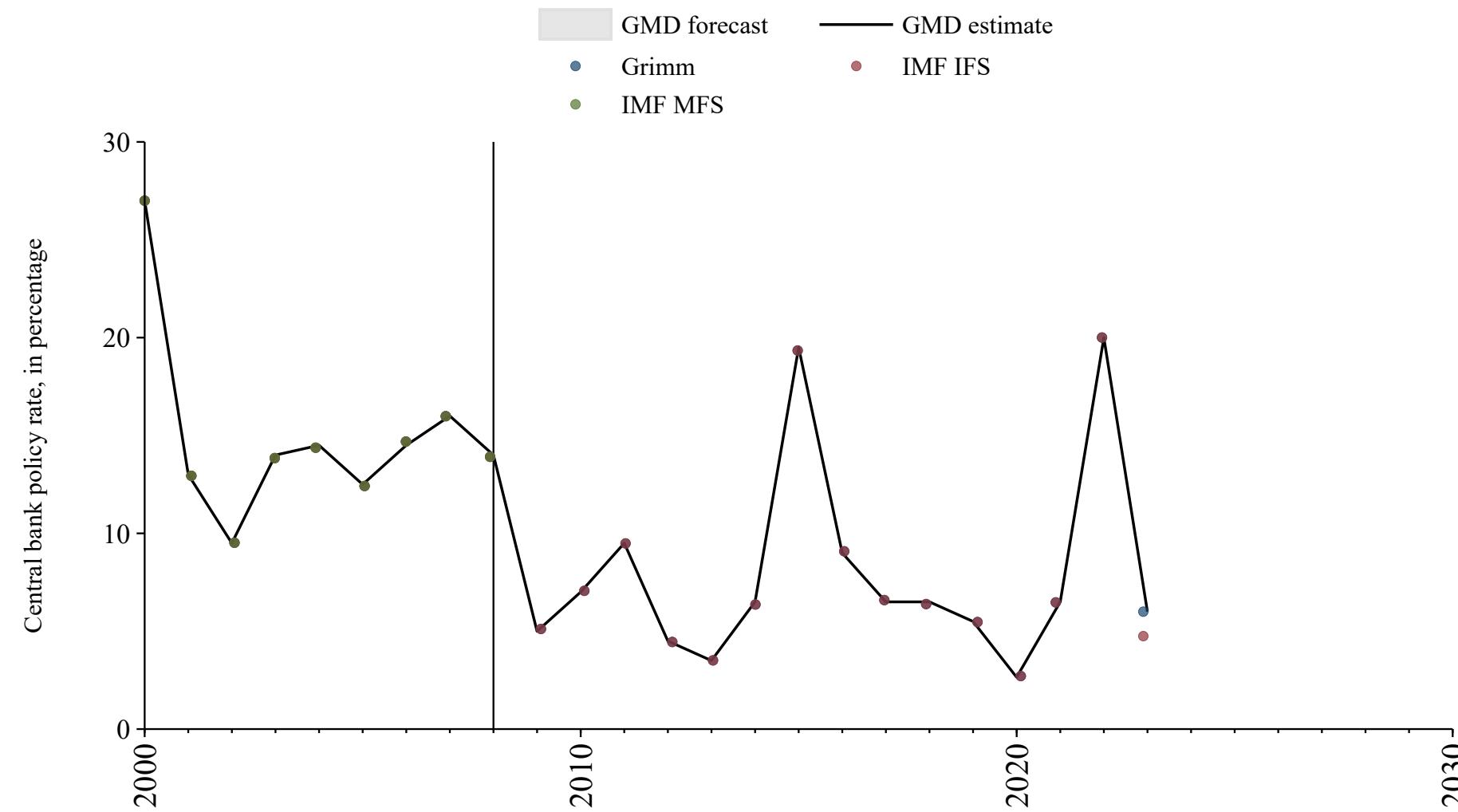
Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1990 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1998 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



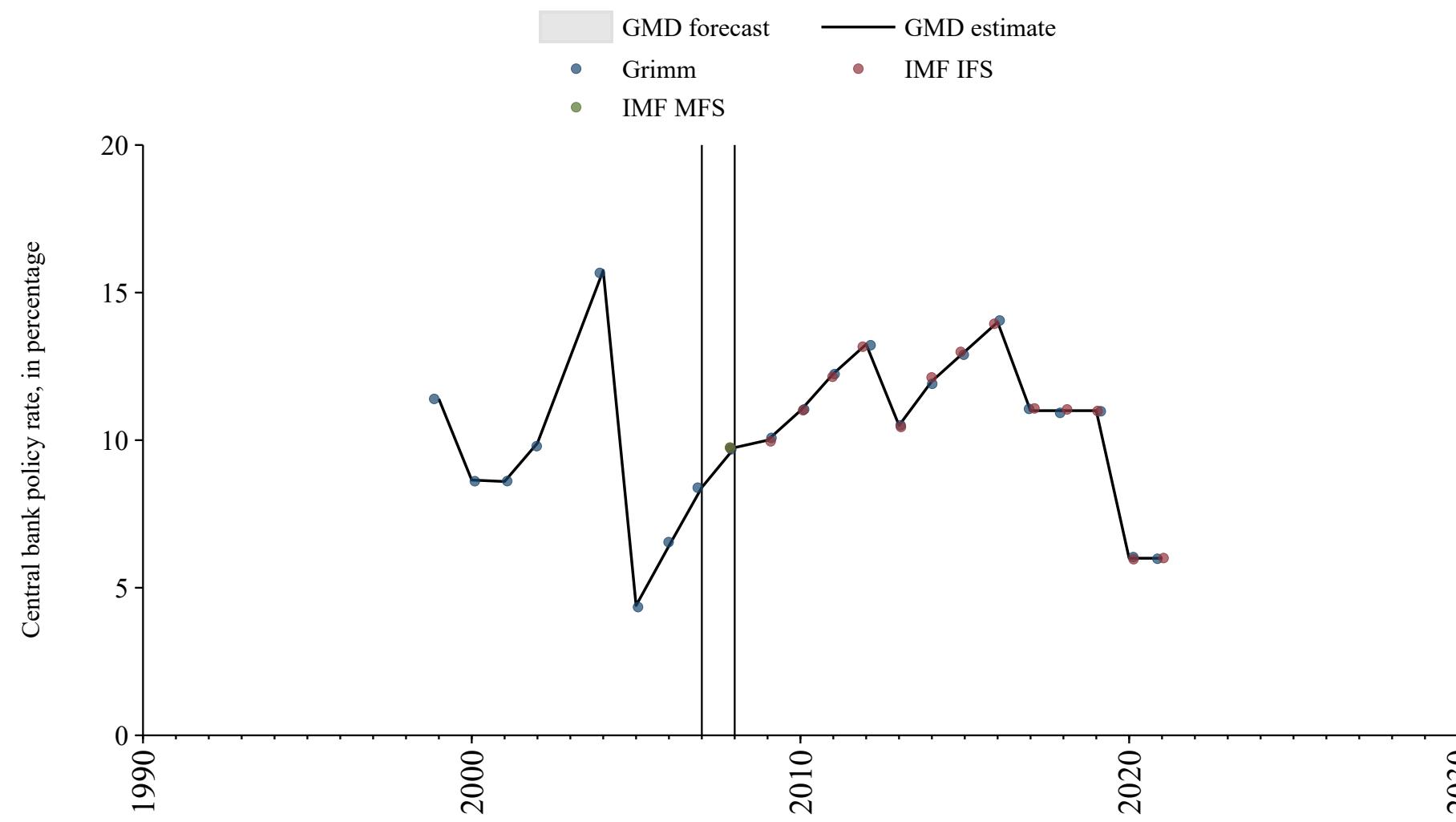
Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2000 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



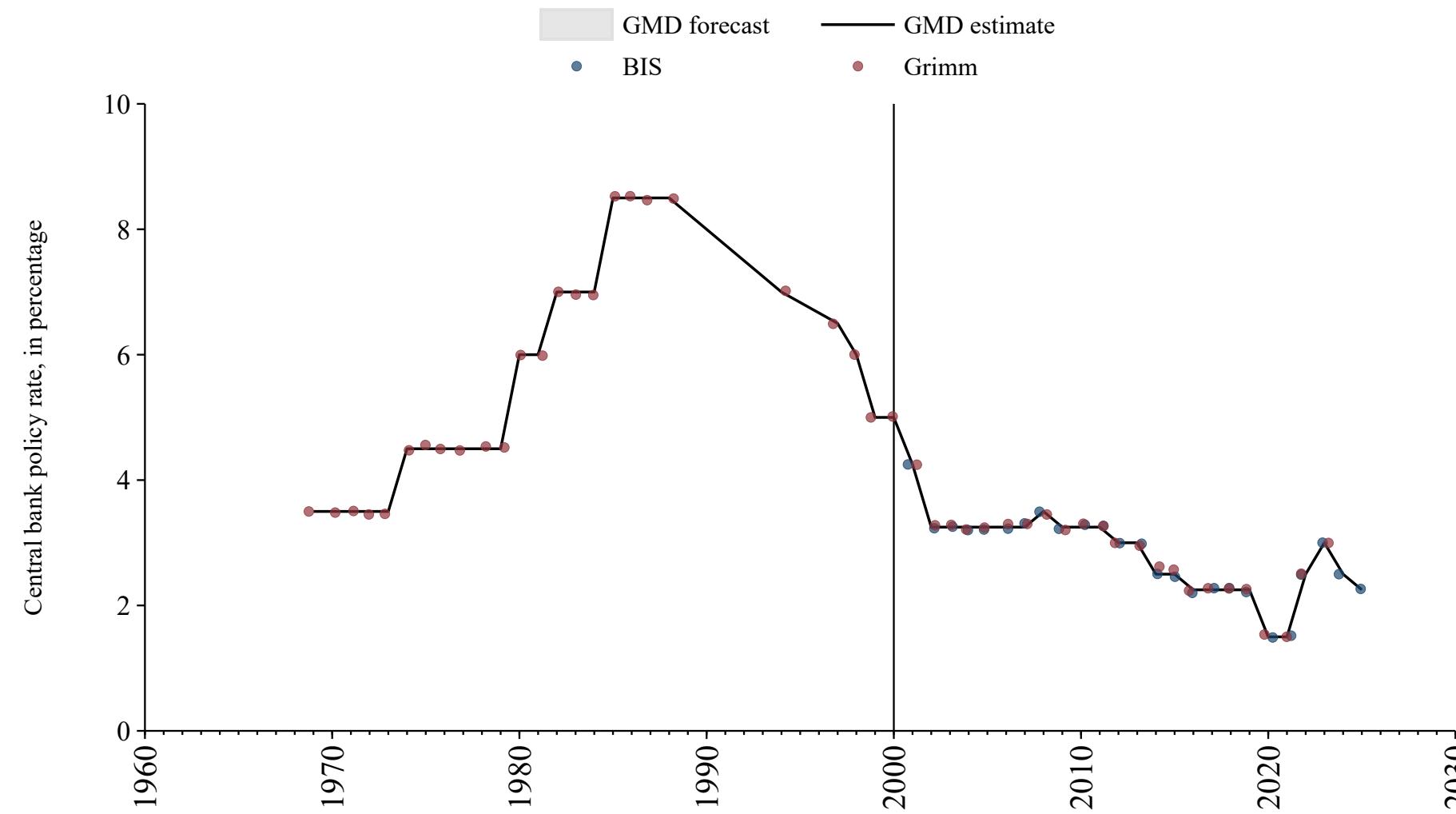
Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1999 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2008 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



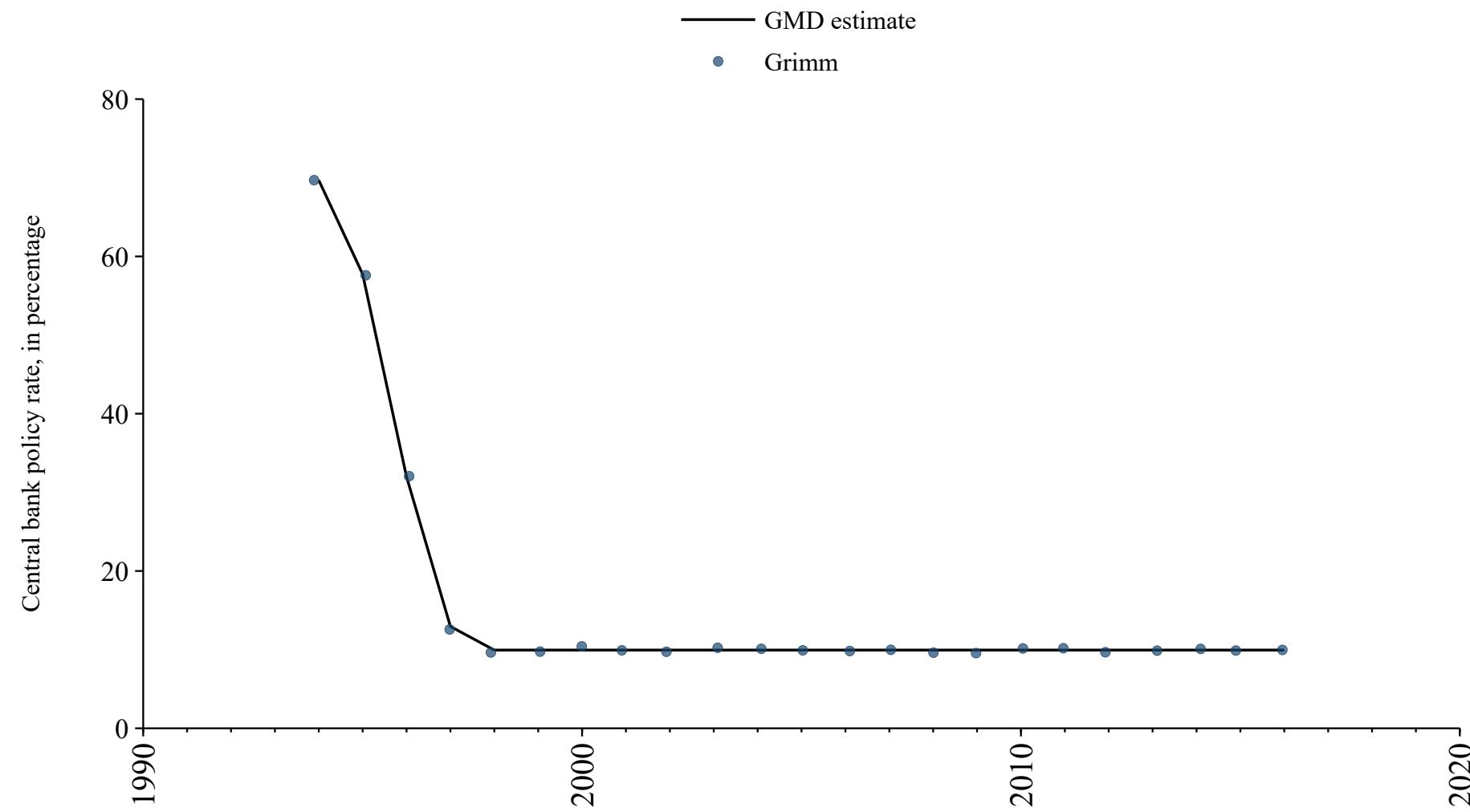
Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1969 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2001 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



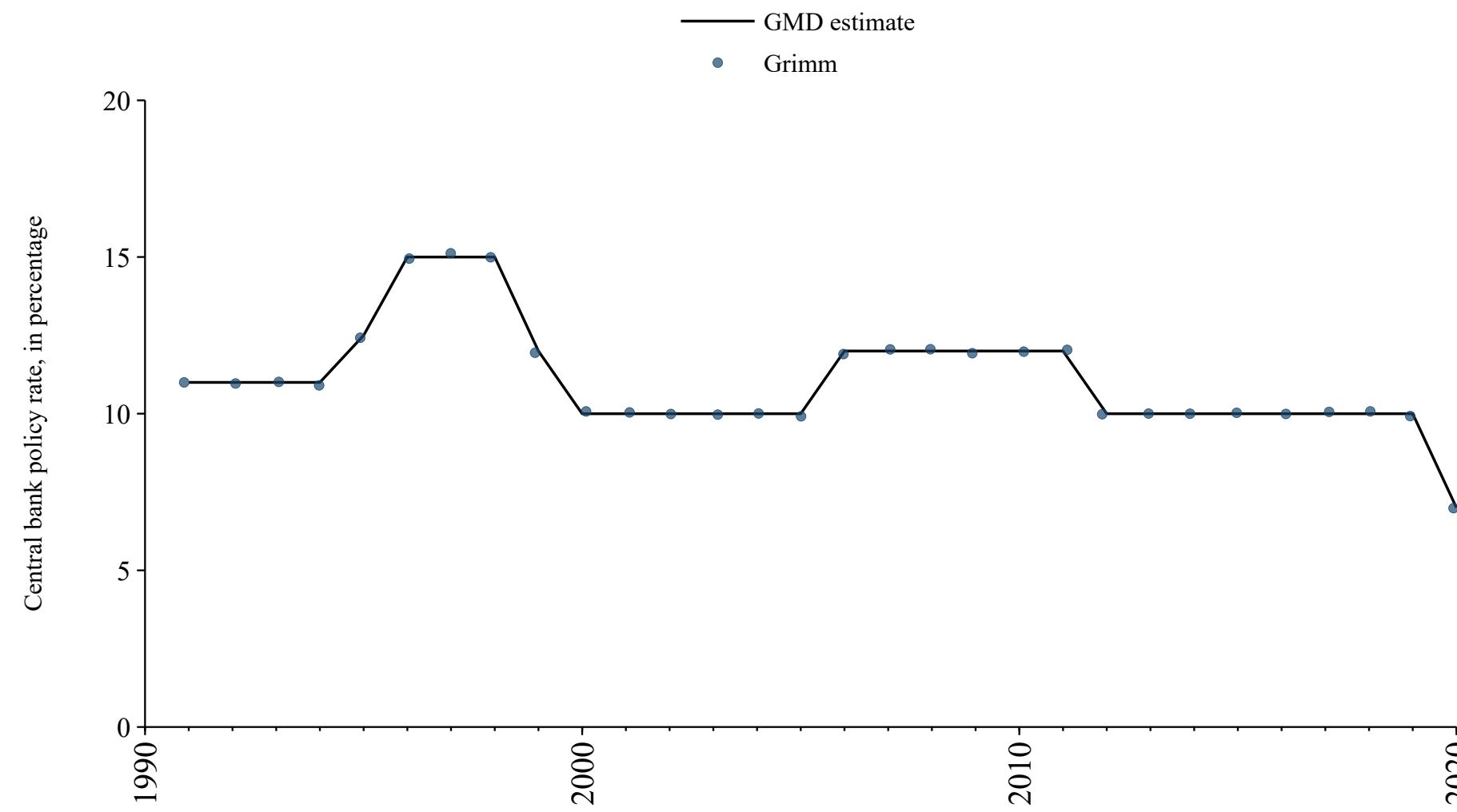
Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1994 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



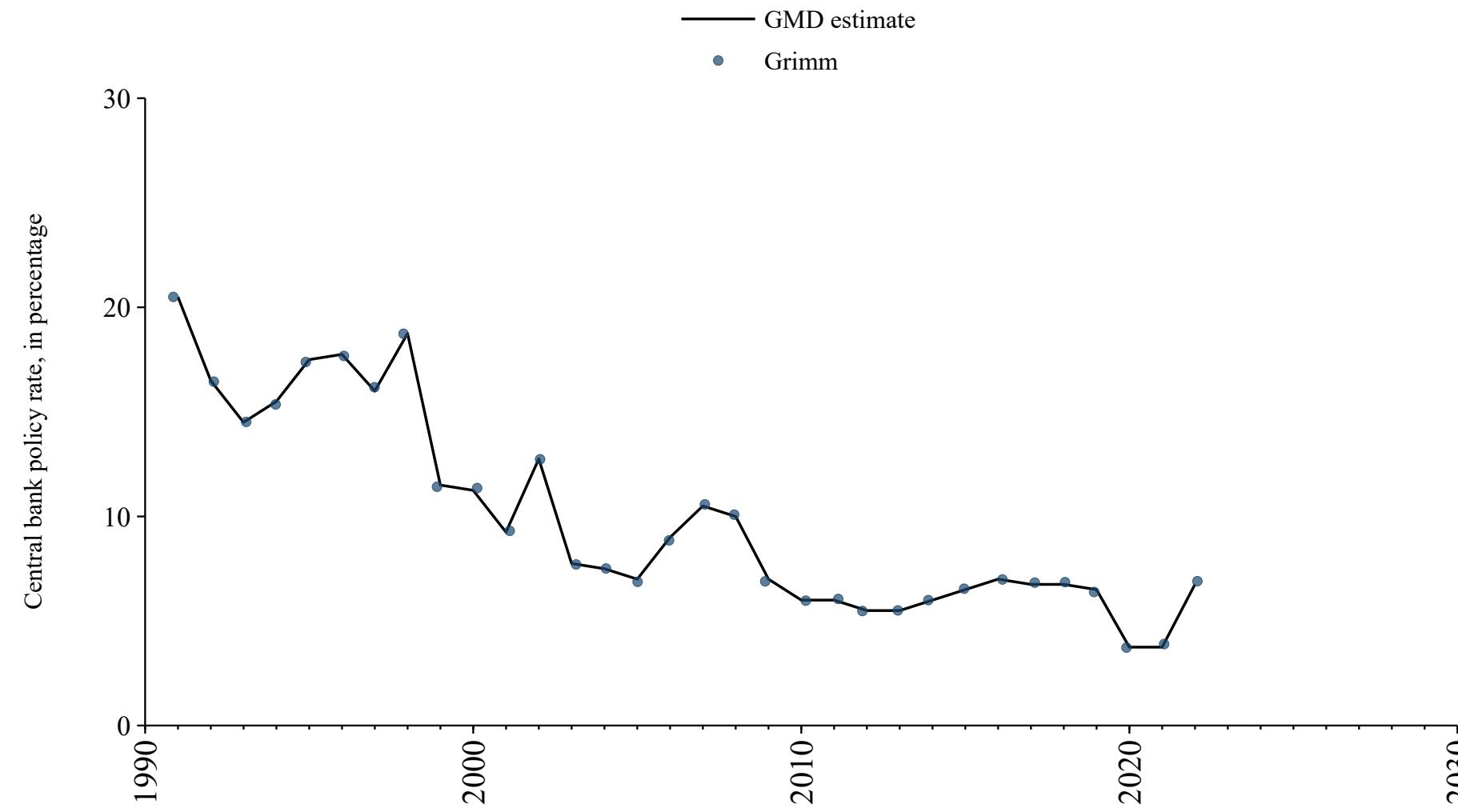
Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1991 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



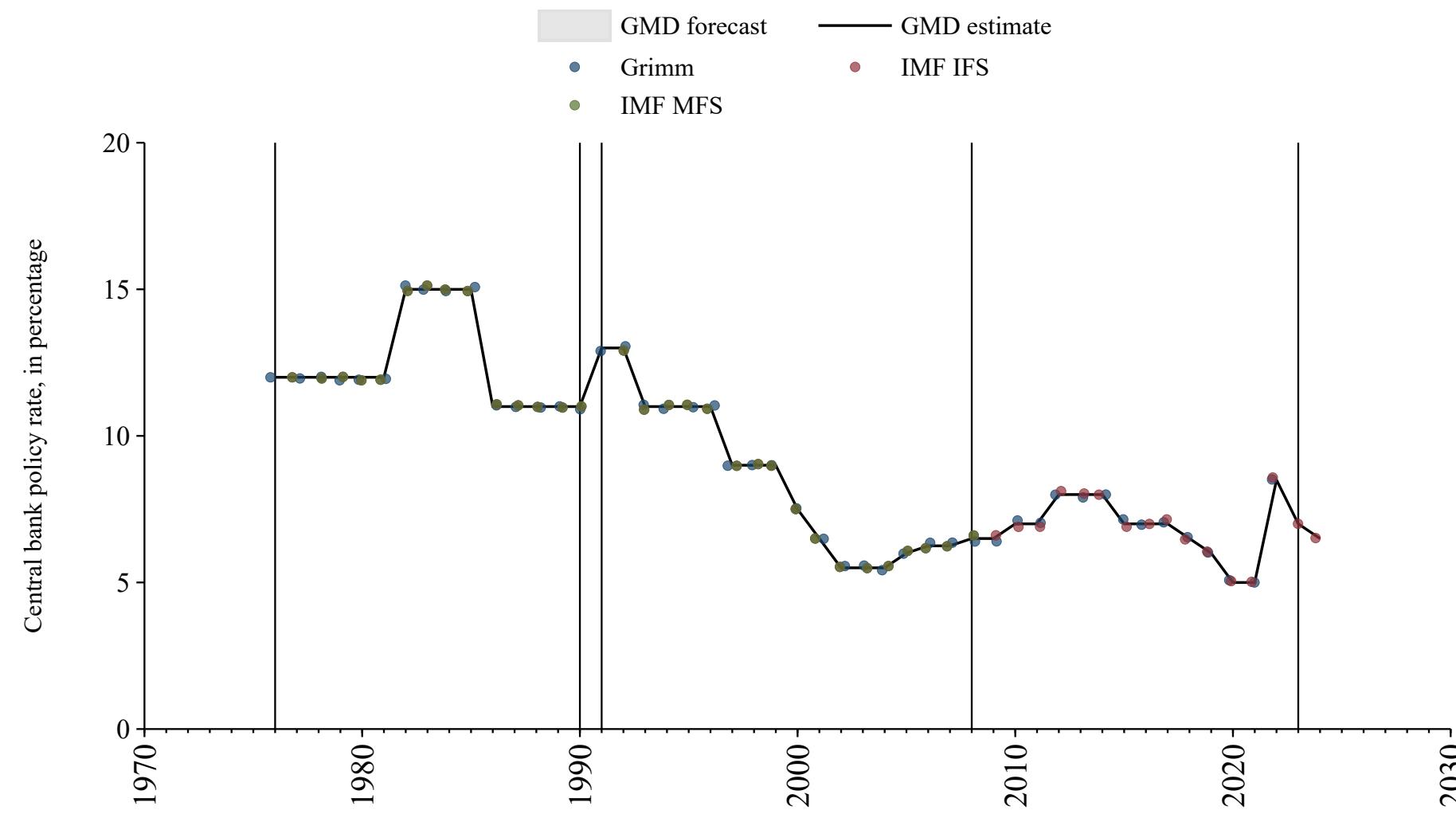
Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1991 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



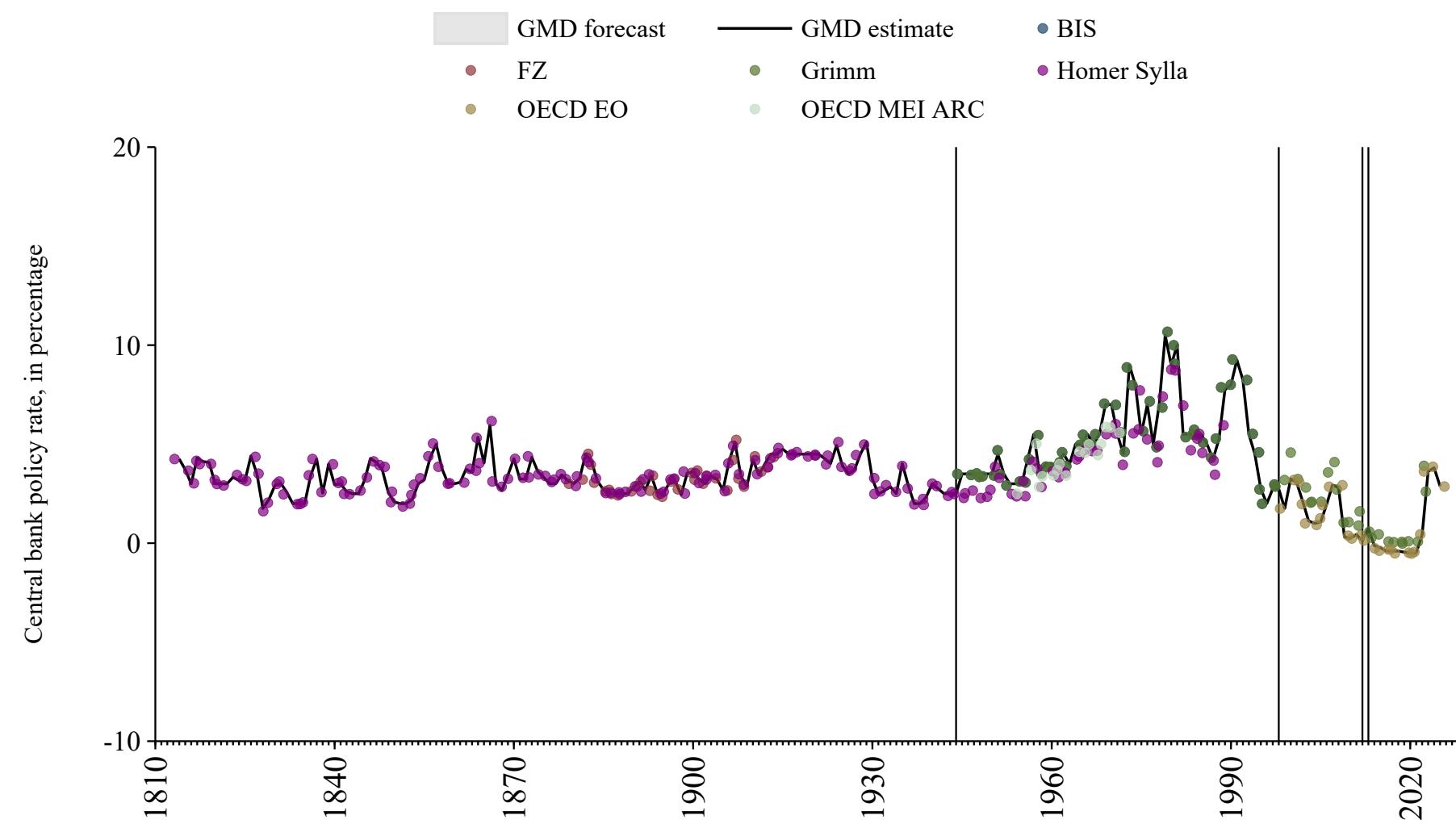
Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1976 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1977 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
Grimm (2024)	1991 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1992 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



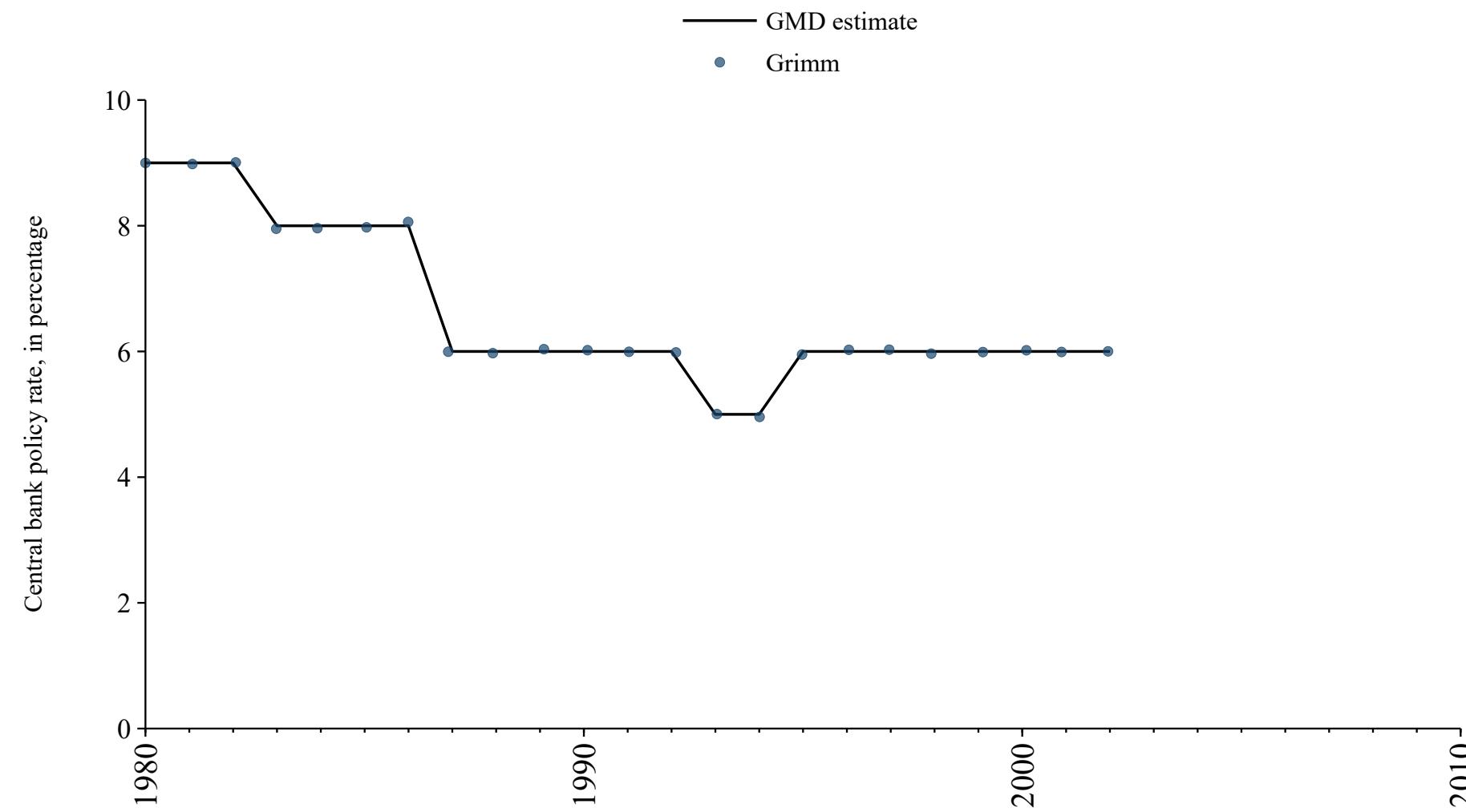
Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1814 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1945 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1999 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Grimm (2024)	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2014 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



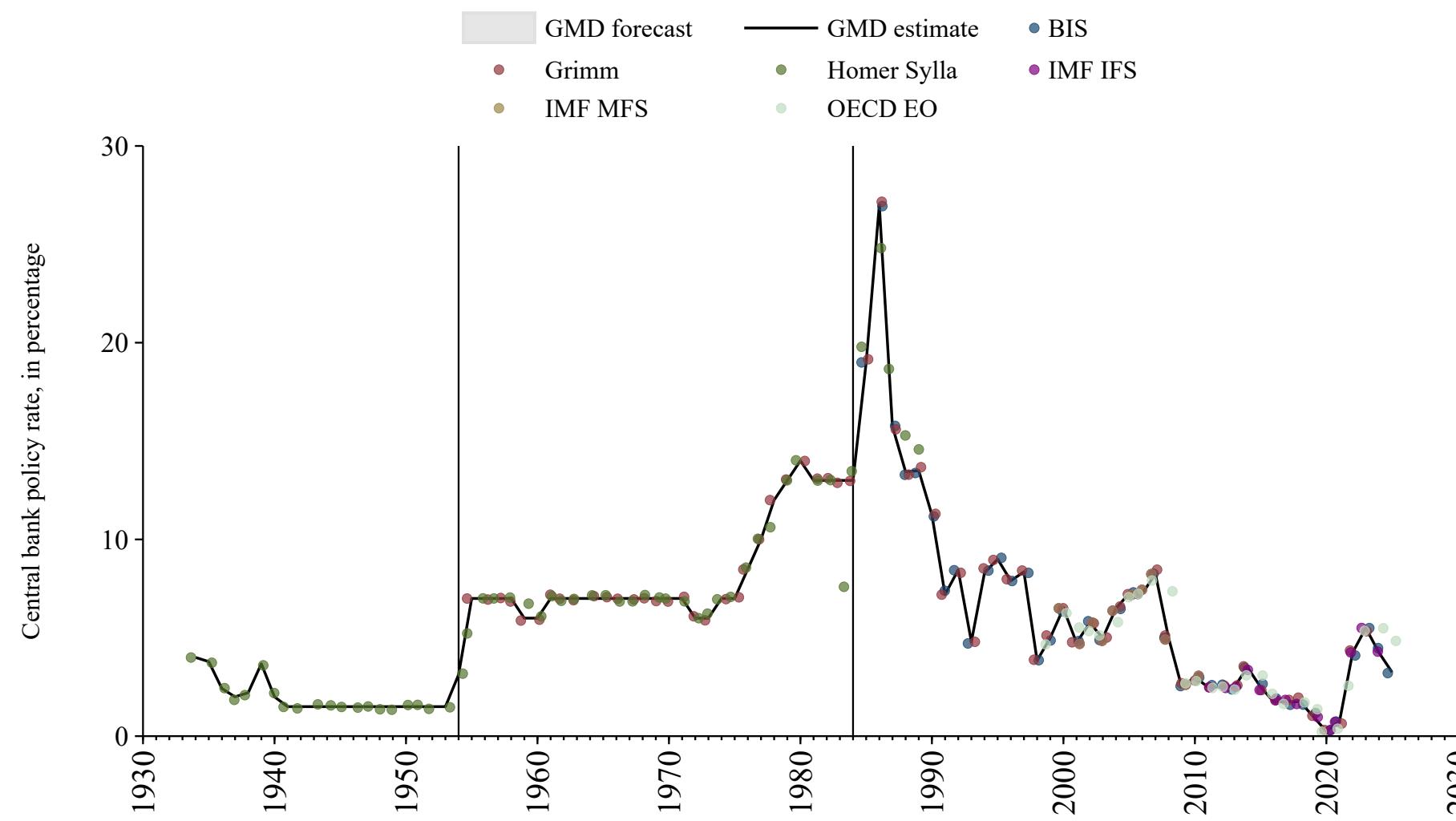
Netherlands Antilles

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1980 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.



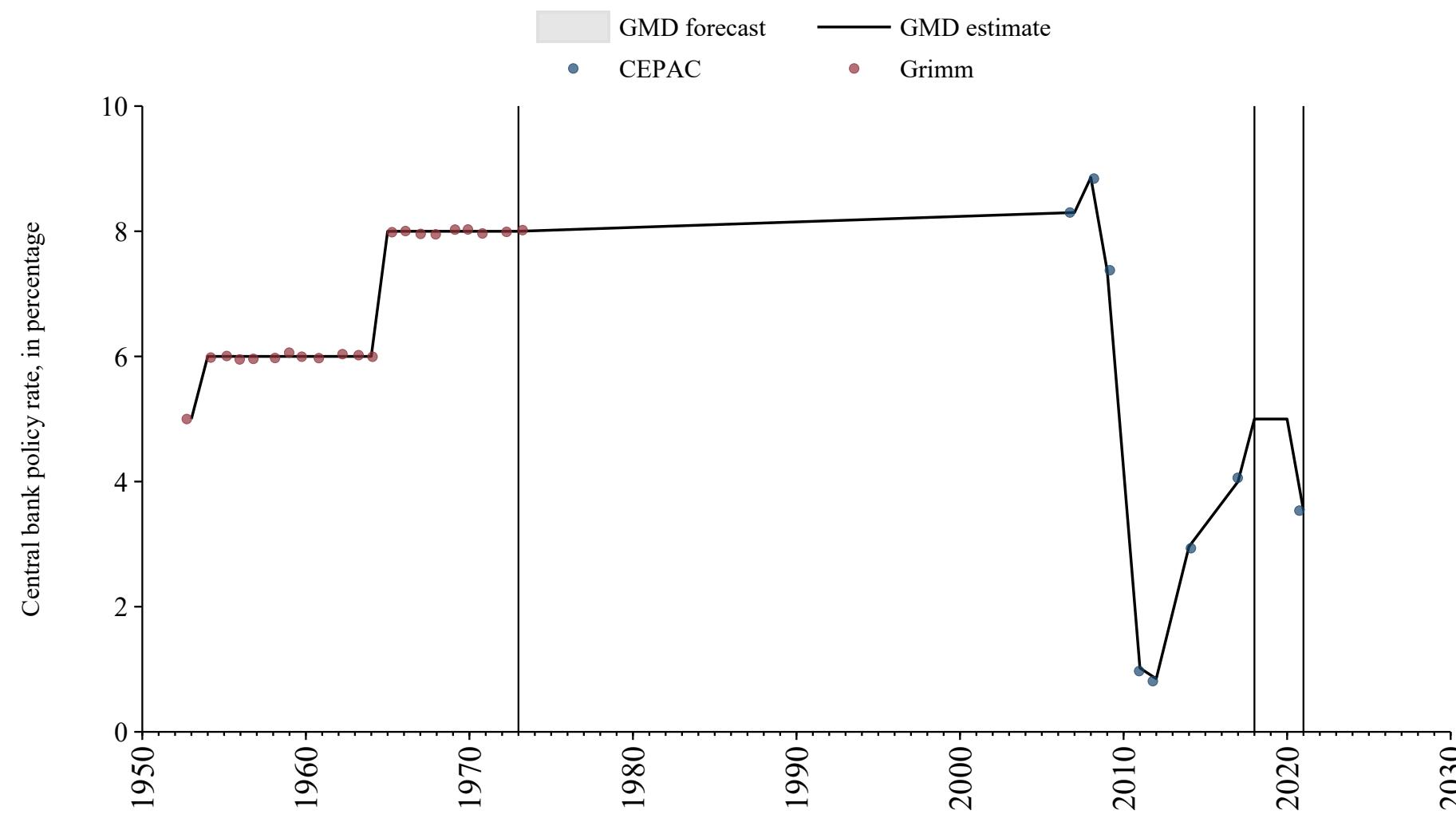
New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1934 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955.
Grimm (2024)	1955 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1985 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



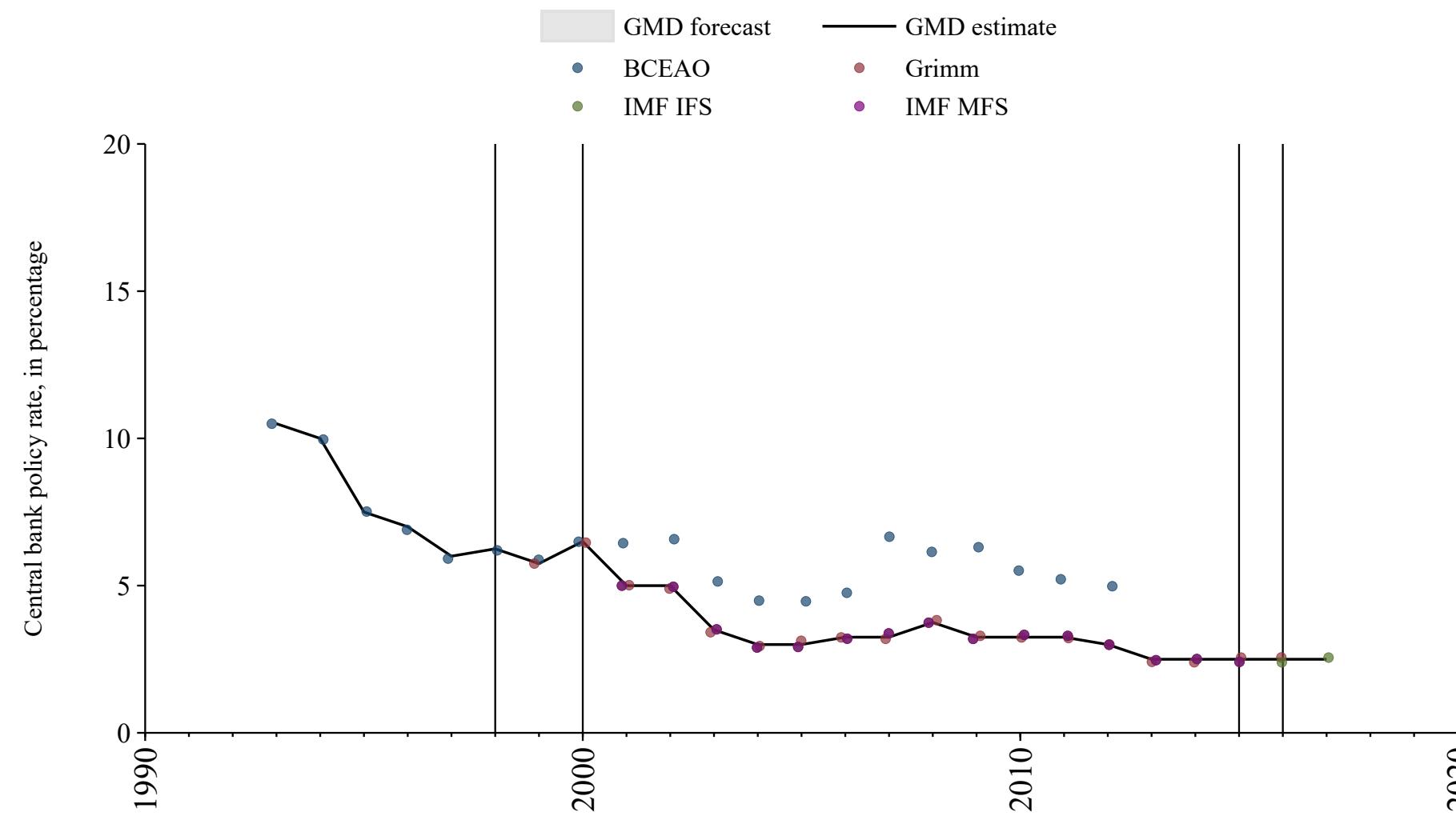
Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1953 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974.
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1974 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
Grimm (2024)	2018 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.



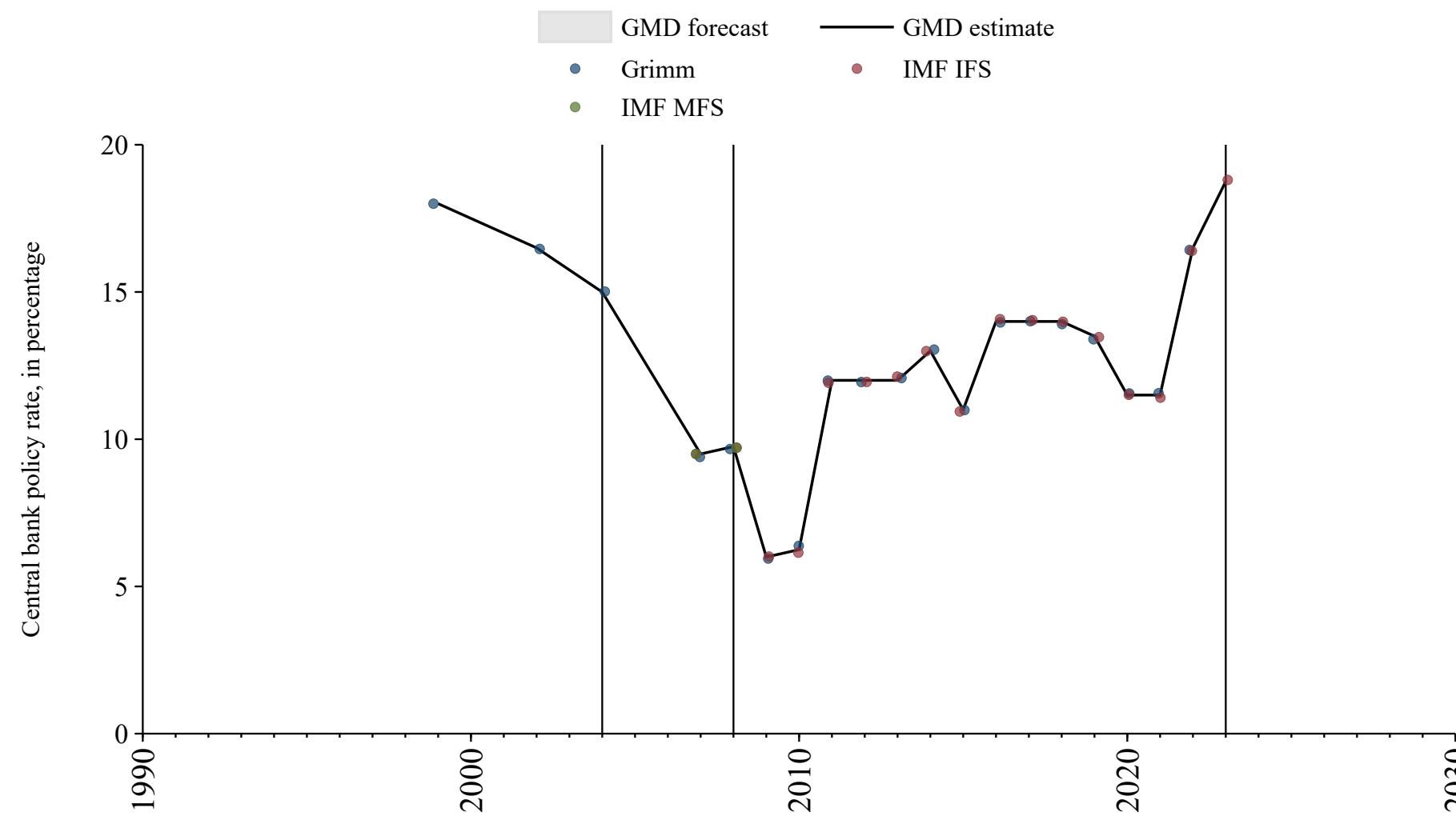
Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1993 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
Grimm (2024)	1999 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2001 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.
Grimm (2024)	2016 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2017 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



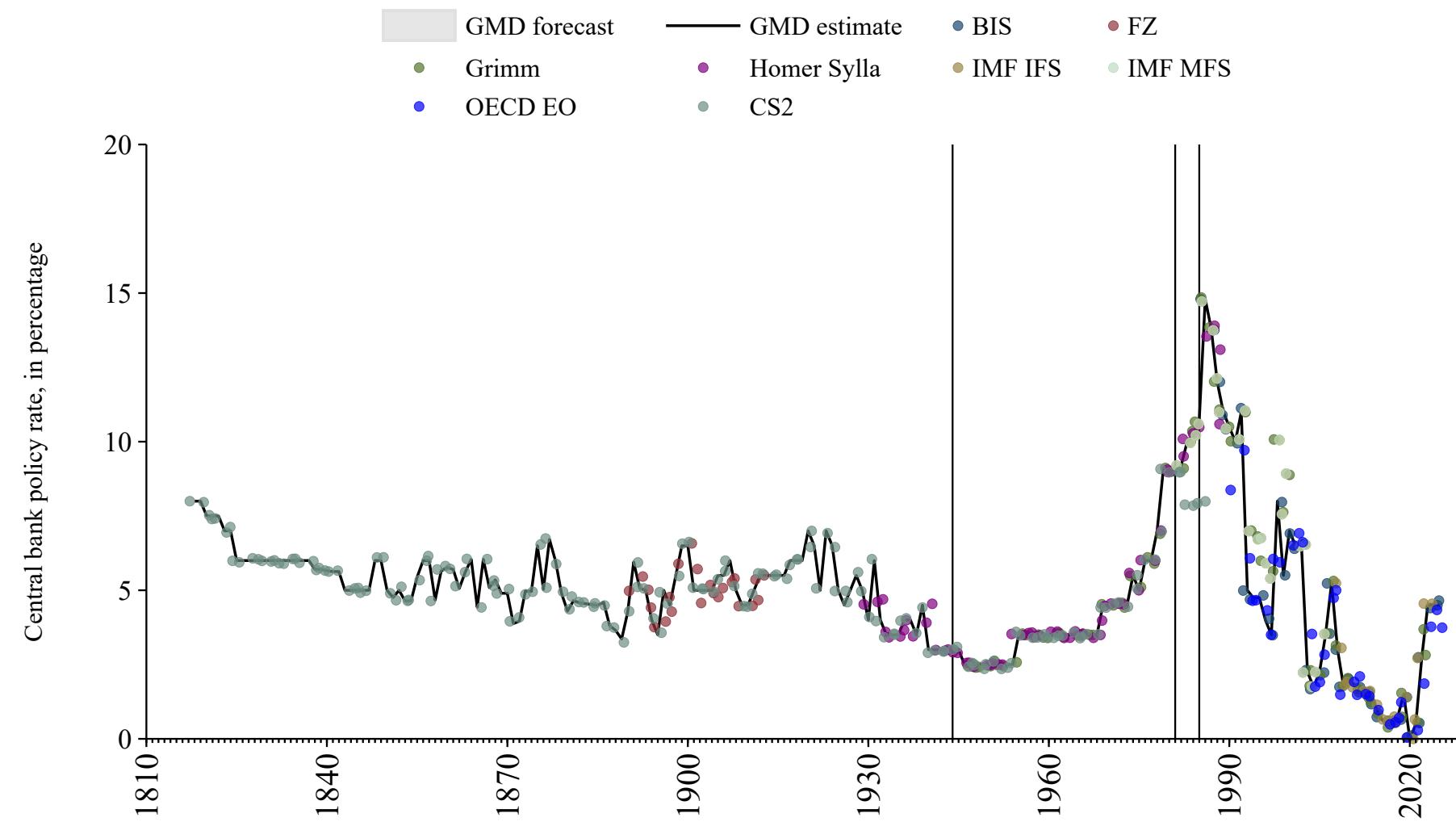
Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1999 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2005 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



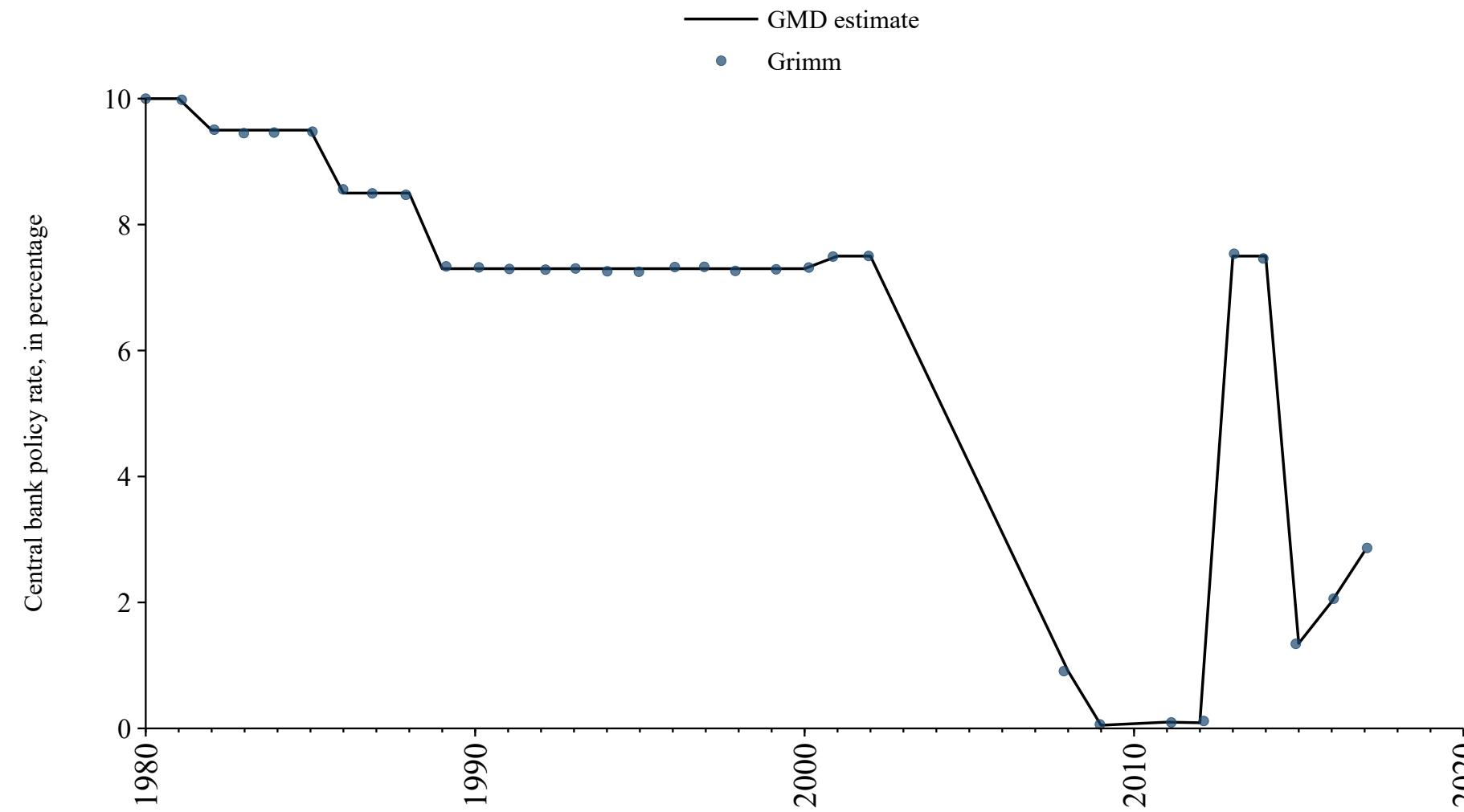
Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Norges Bank	1818 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945.
Grimm (2024)	1945 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1982 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1986 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 201



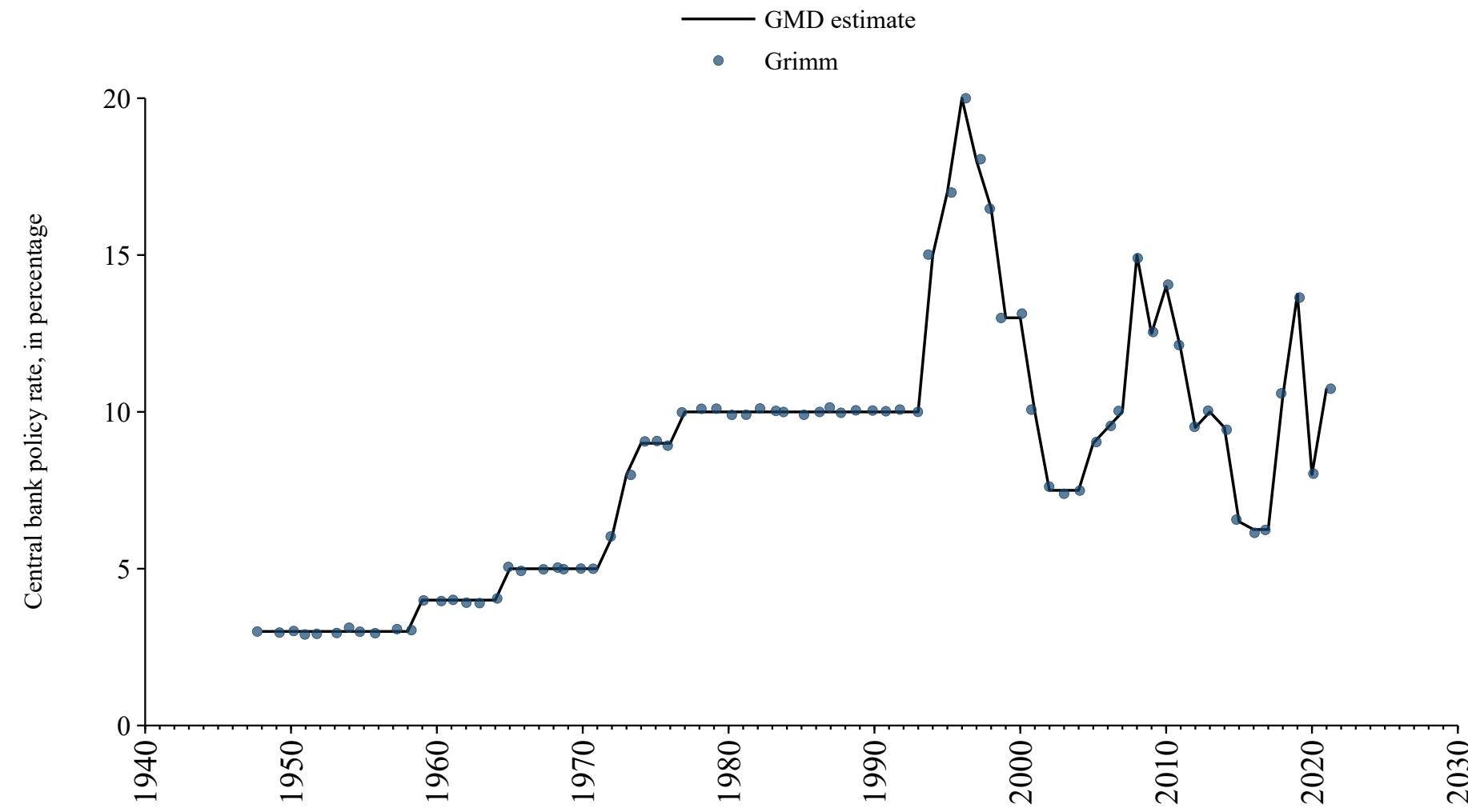
Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1980 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



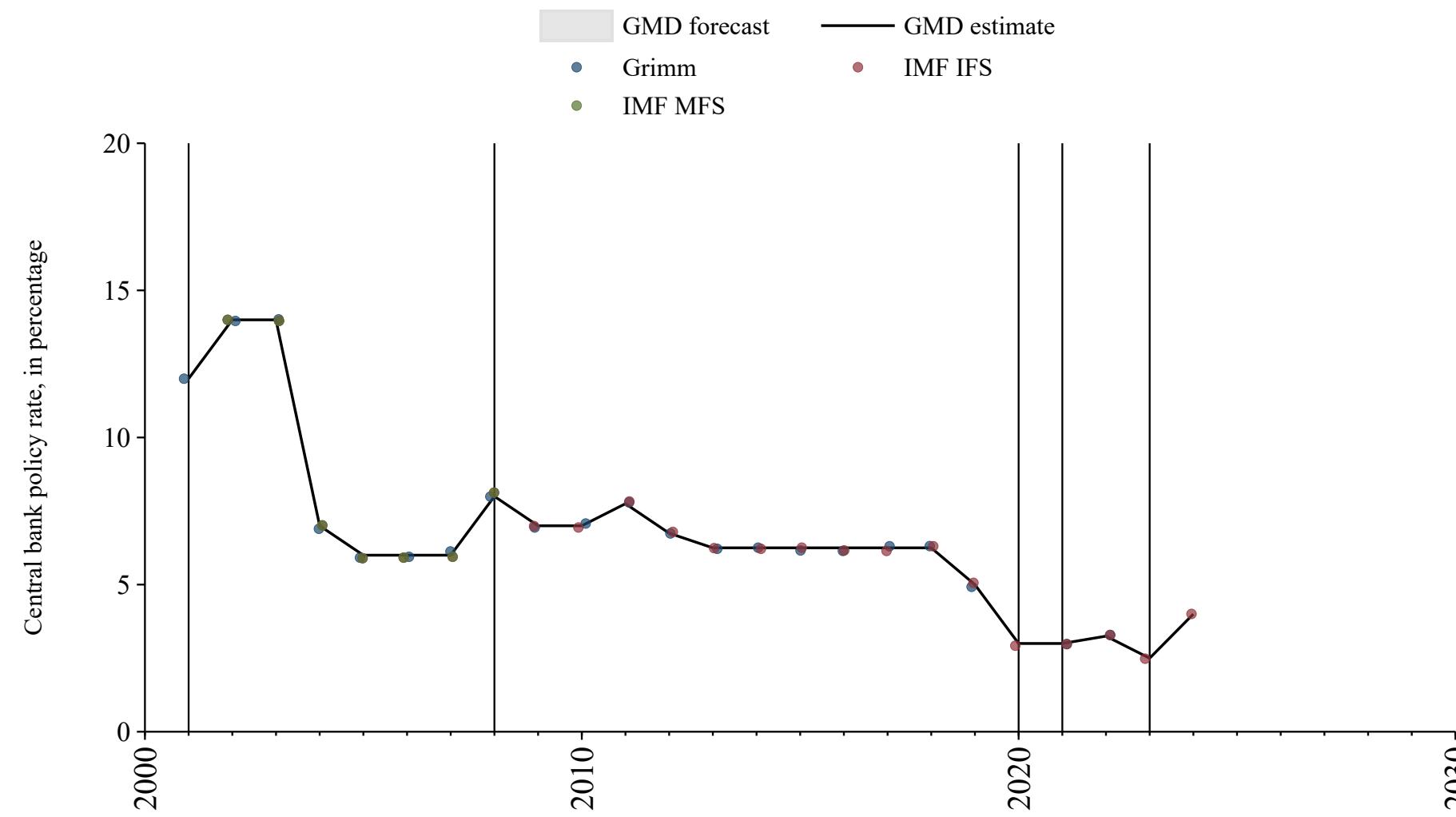
Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1948 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



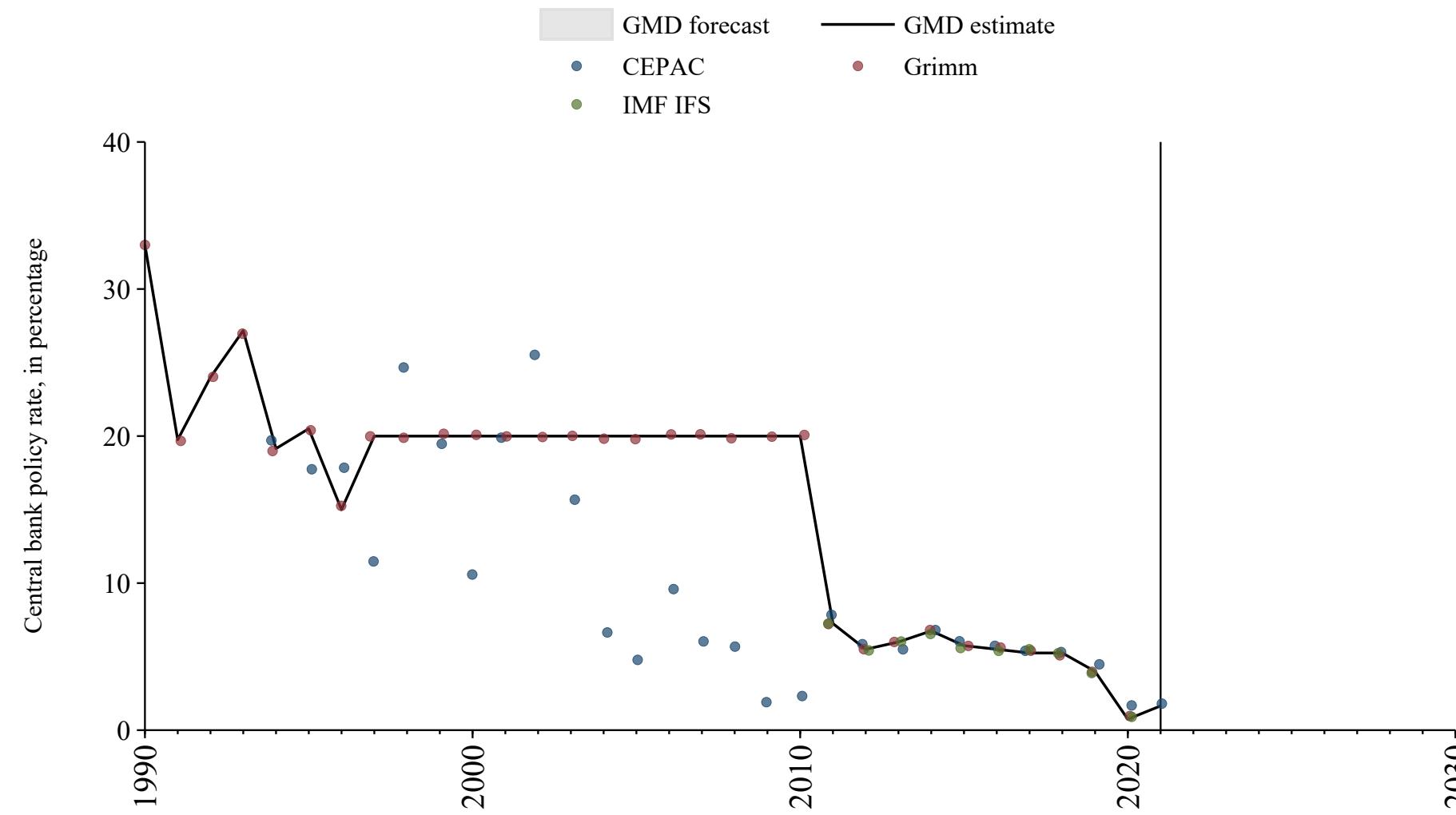
Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	2001 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2002 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.
Grimm (2024)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



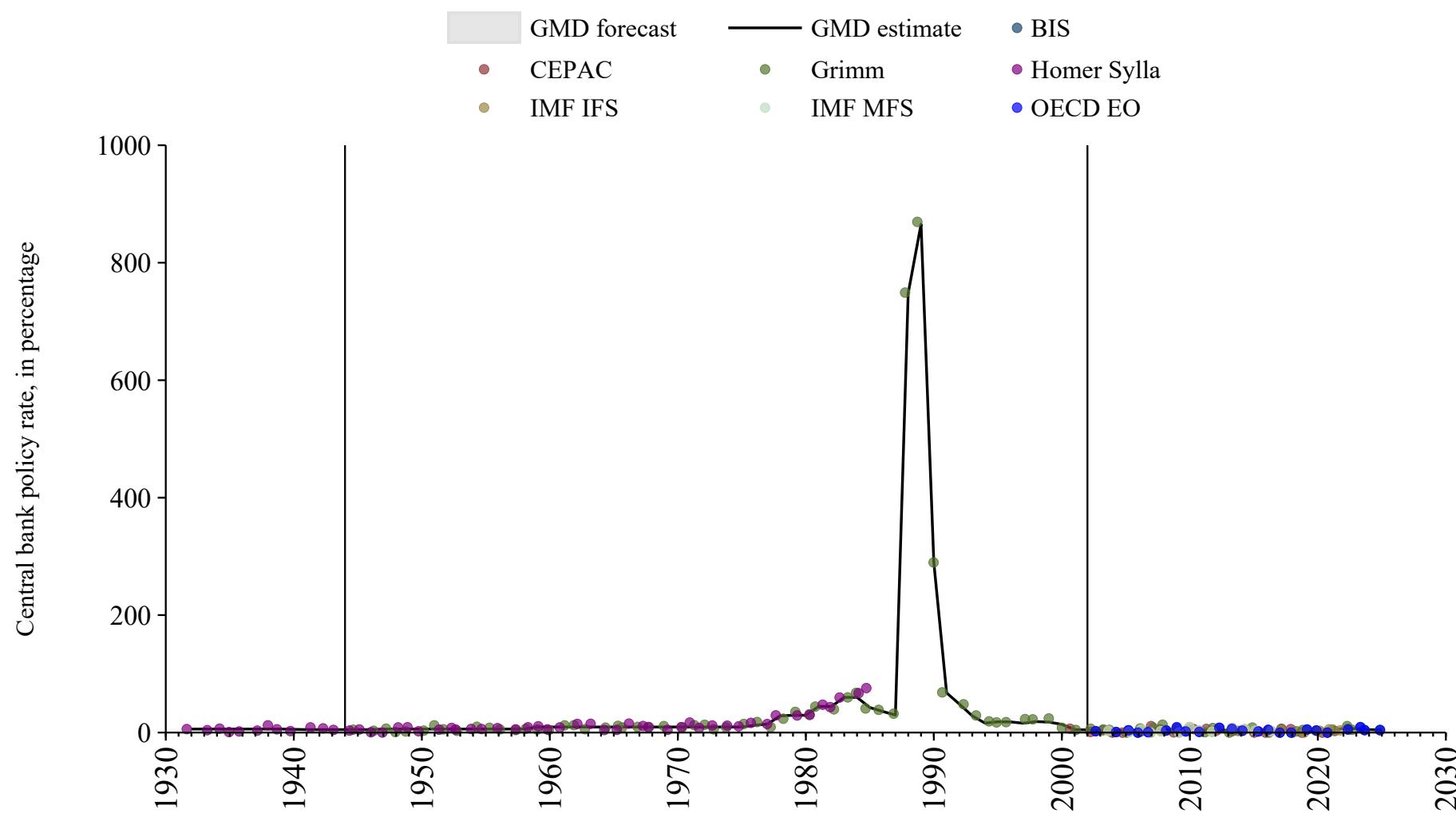
Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1990 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.



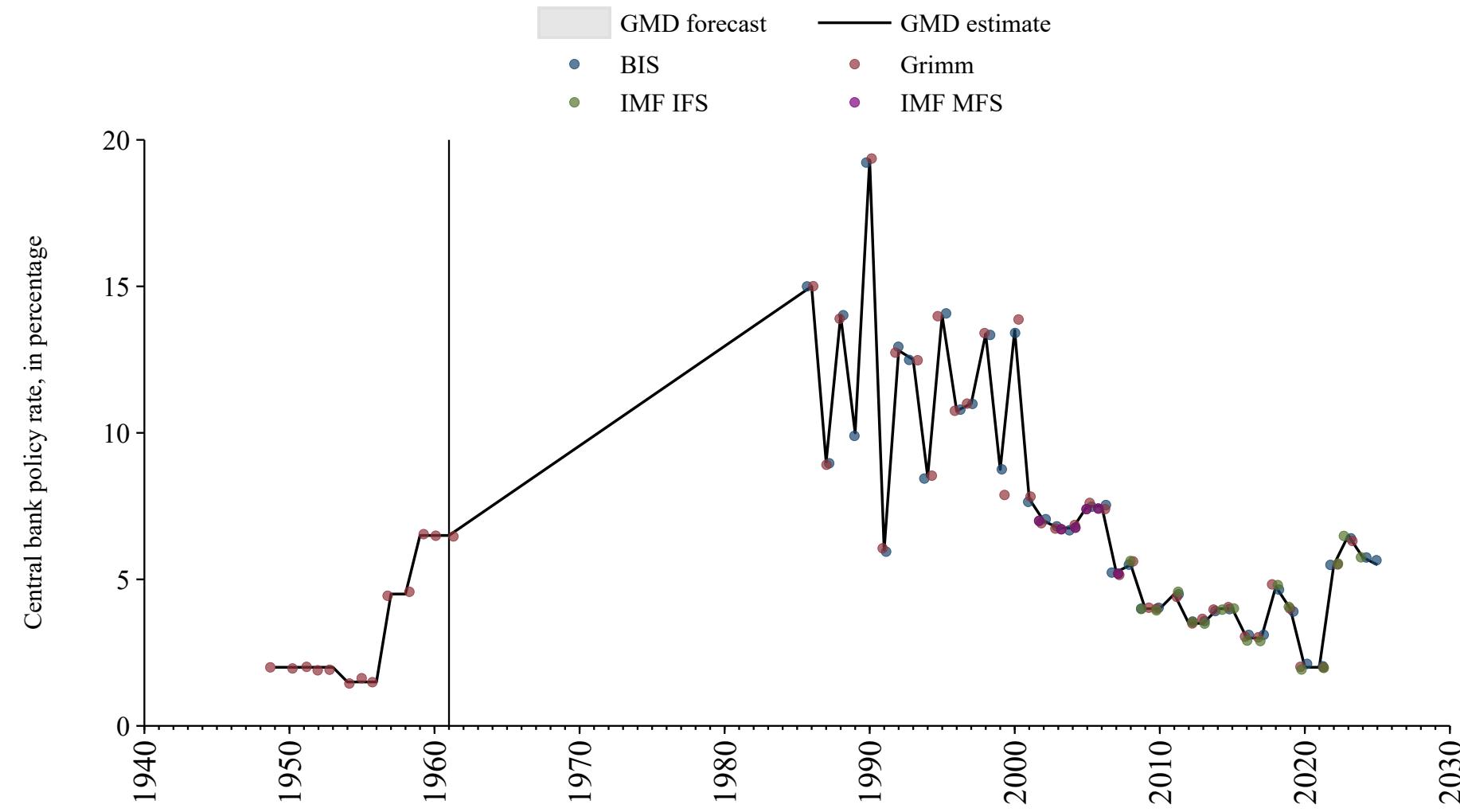
Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1932 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945.
Grimm (2024)	1945 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2003 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



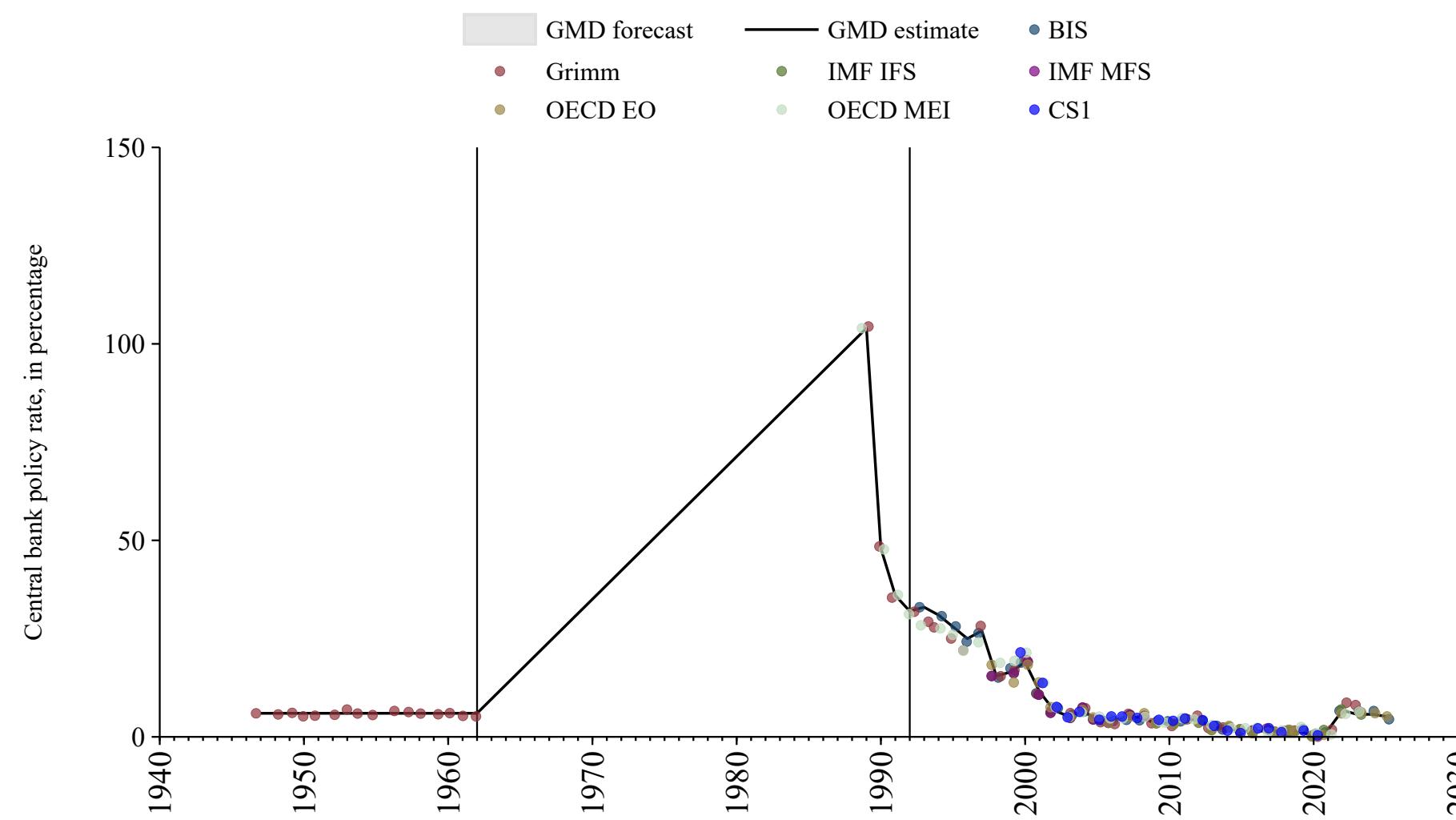
Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1949 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1962 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



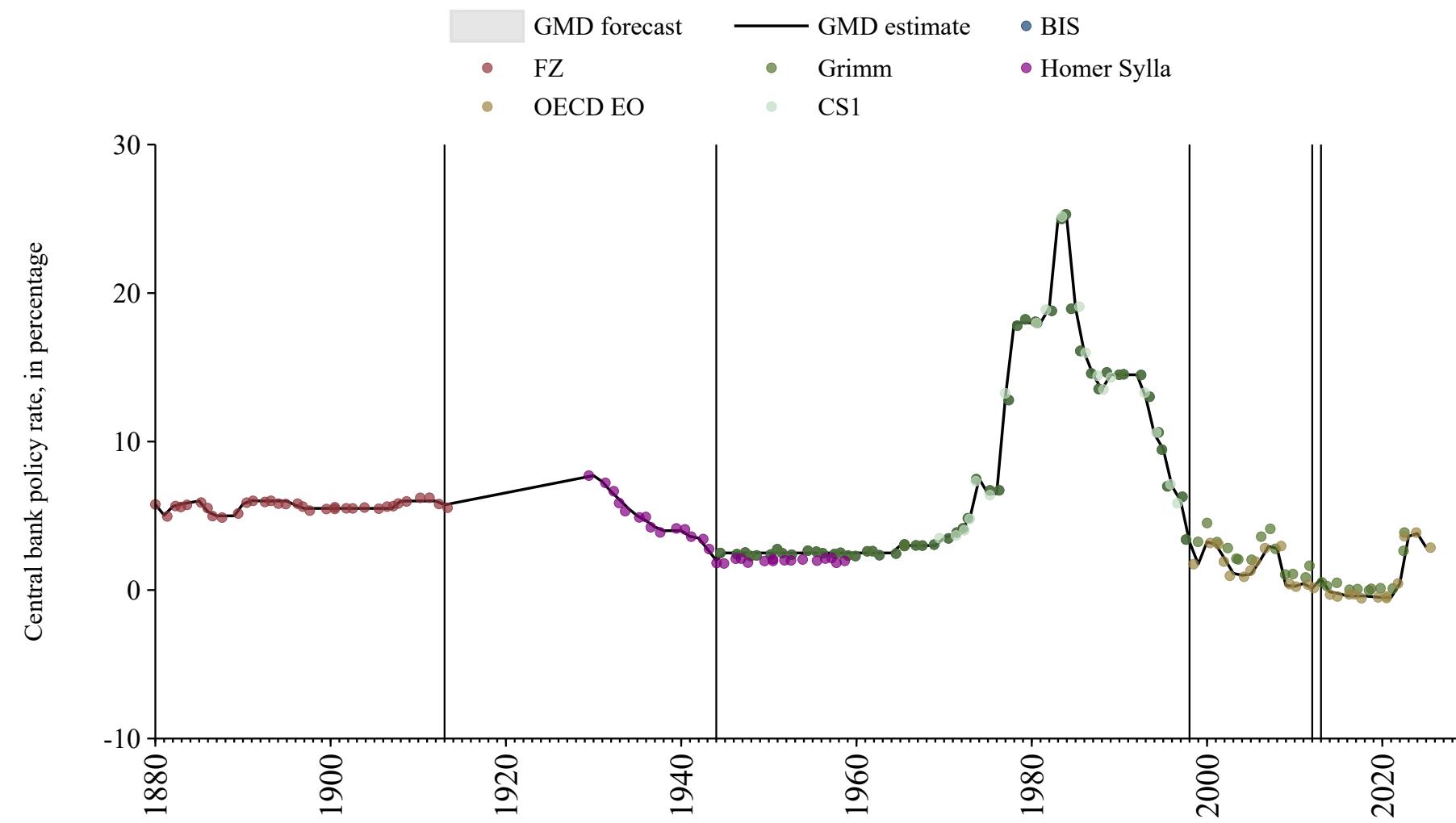
Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1947 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963.
OECD (2024a)	1963 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1993 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 201



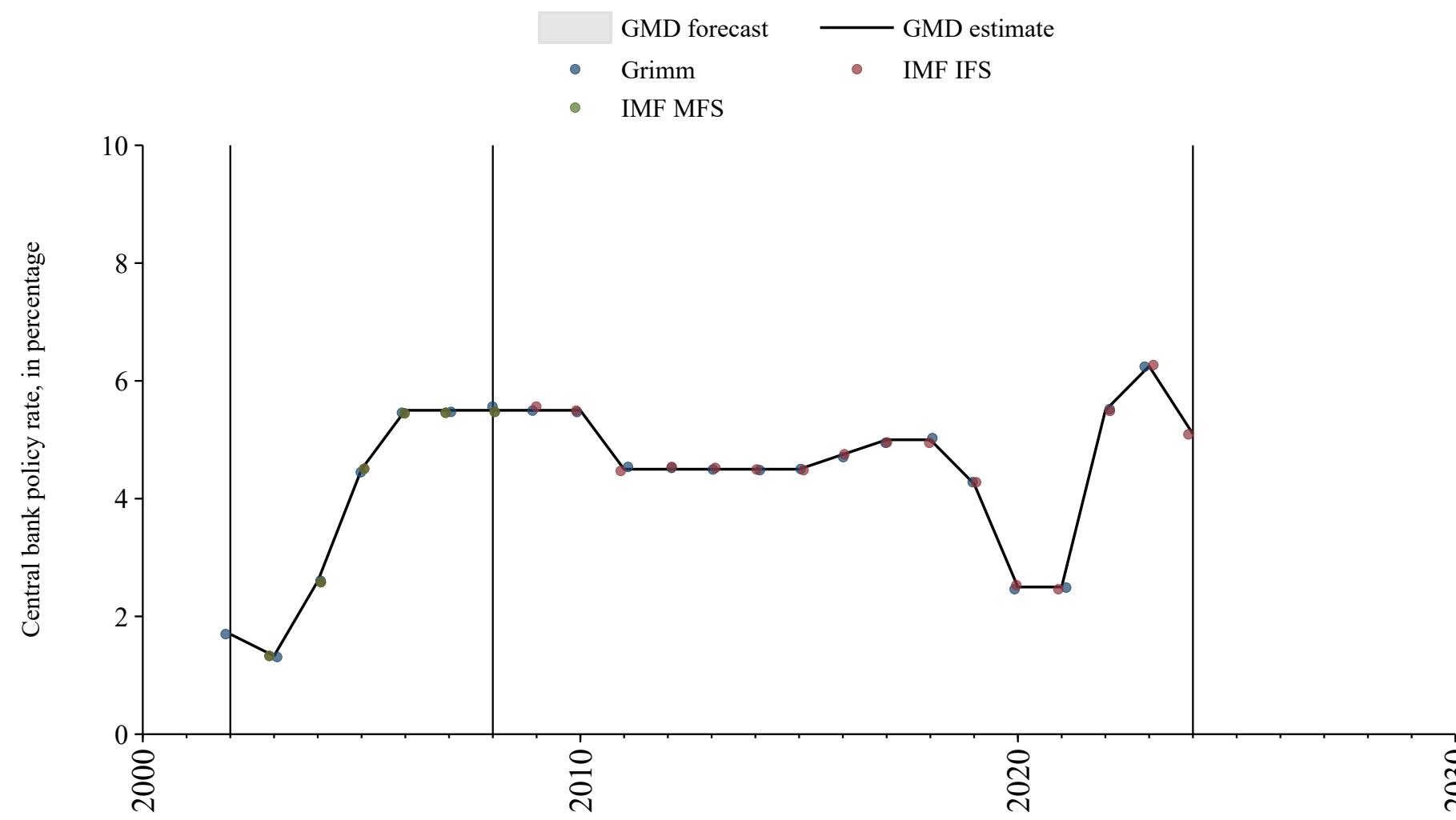
Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1880 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914.
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1914 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1945 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1999 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Grimm (2024)	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2014 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



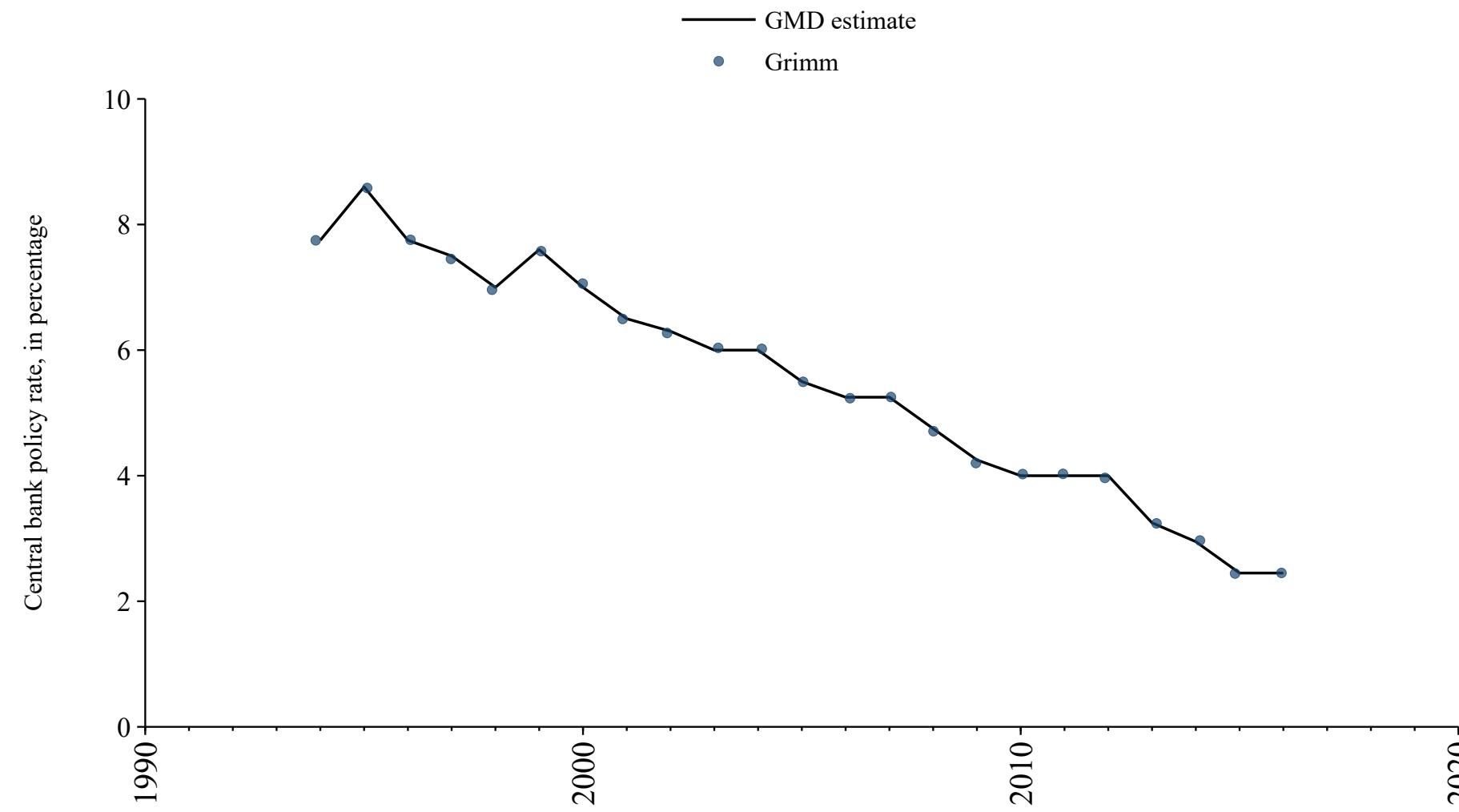
Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	2002 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2003 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



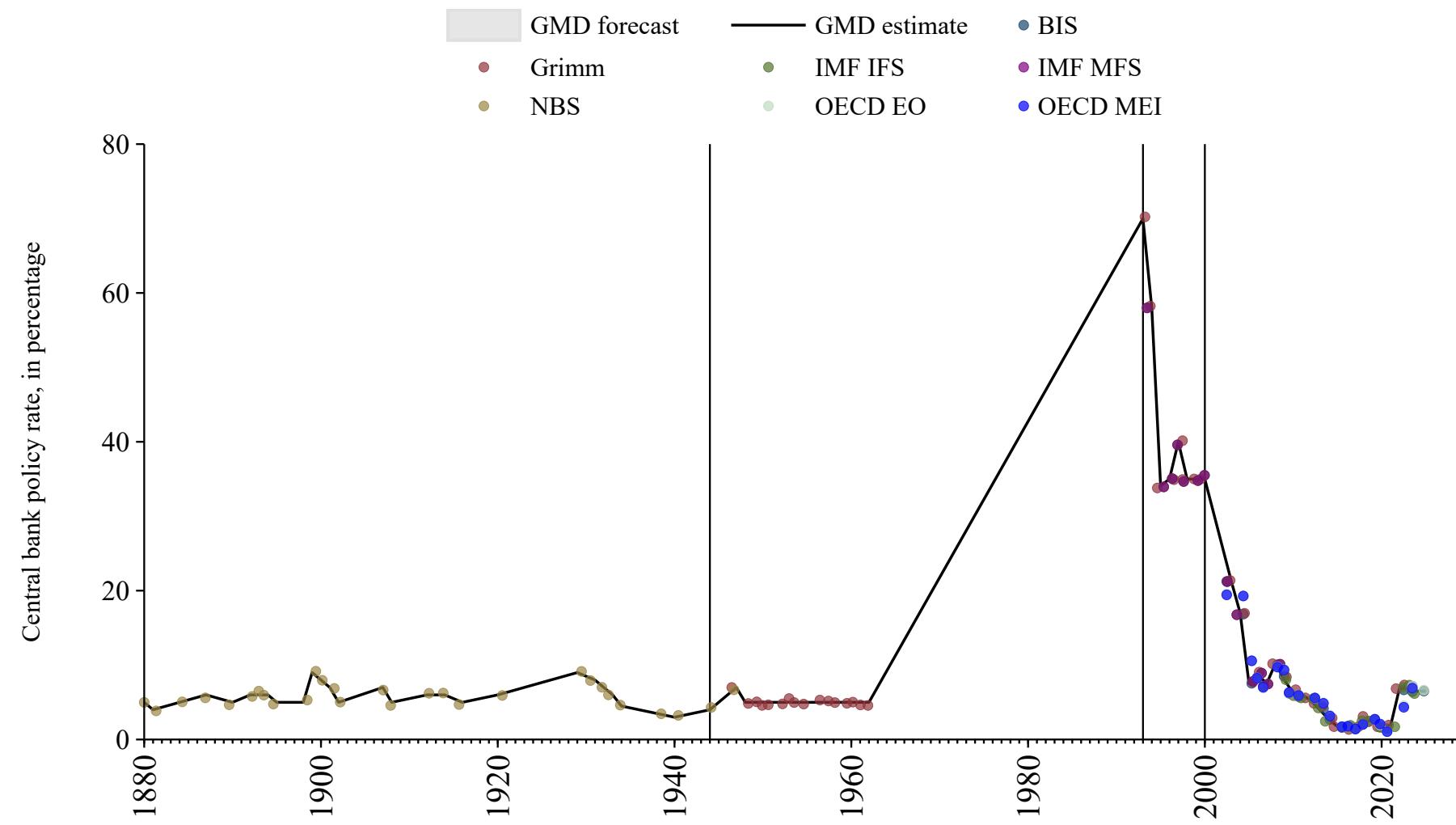
Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1994 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



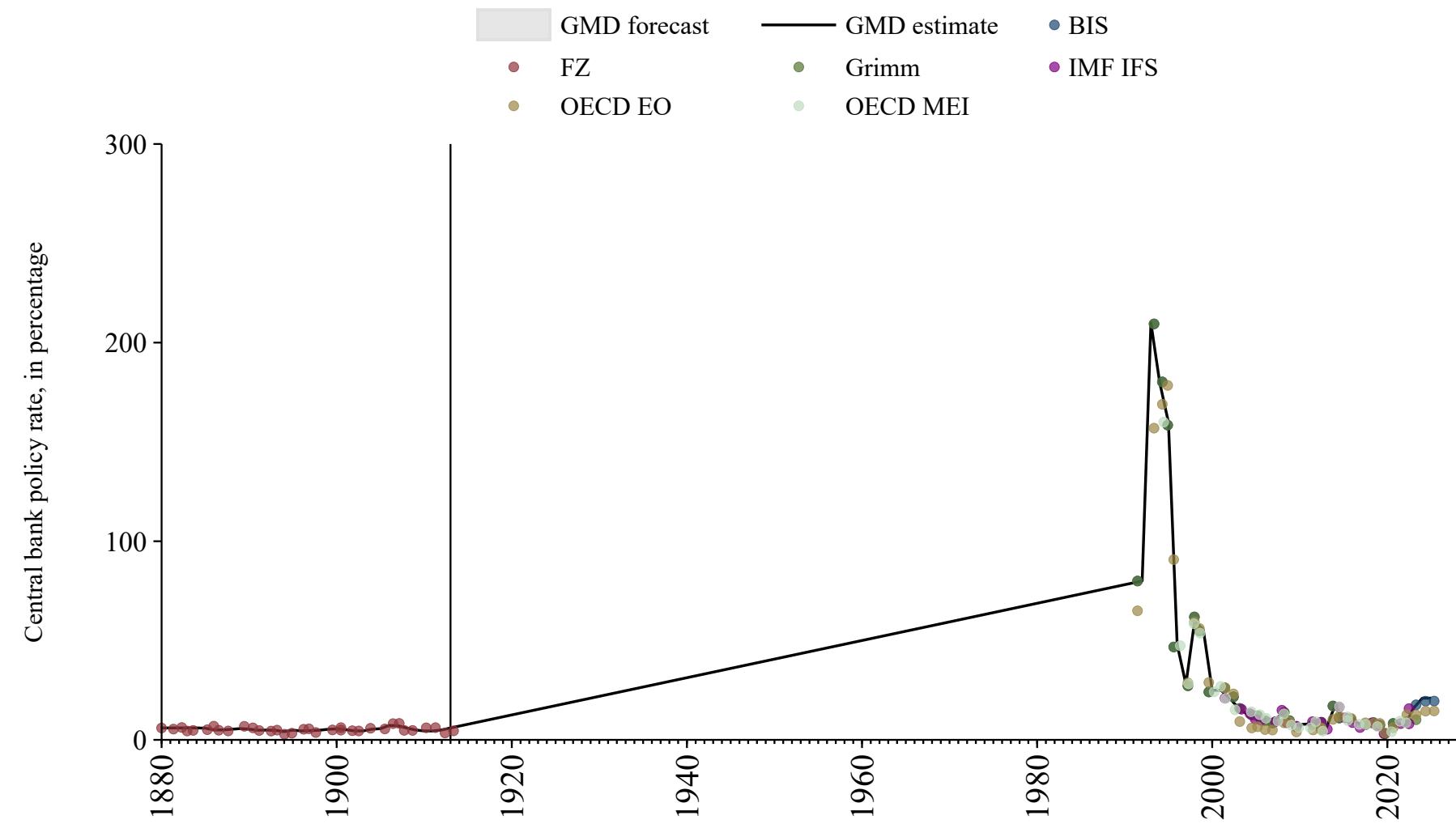
Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1880 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945.
Grimm (2024)	1945 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1994 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2001 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



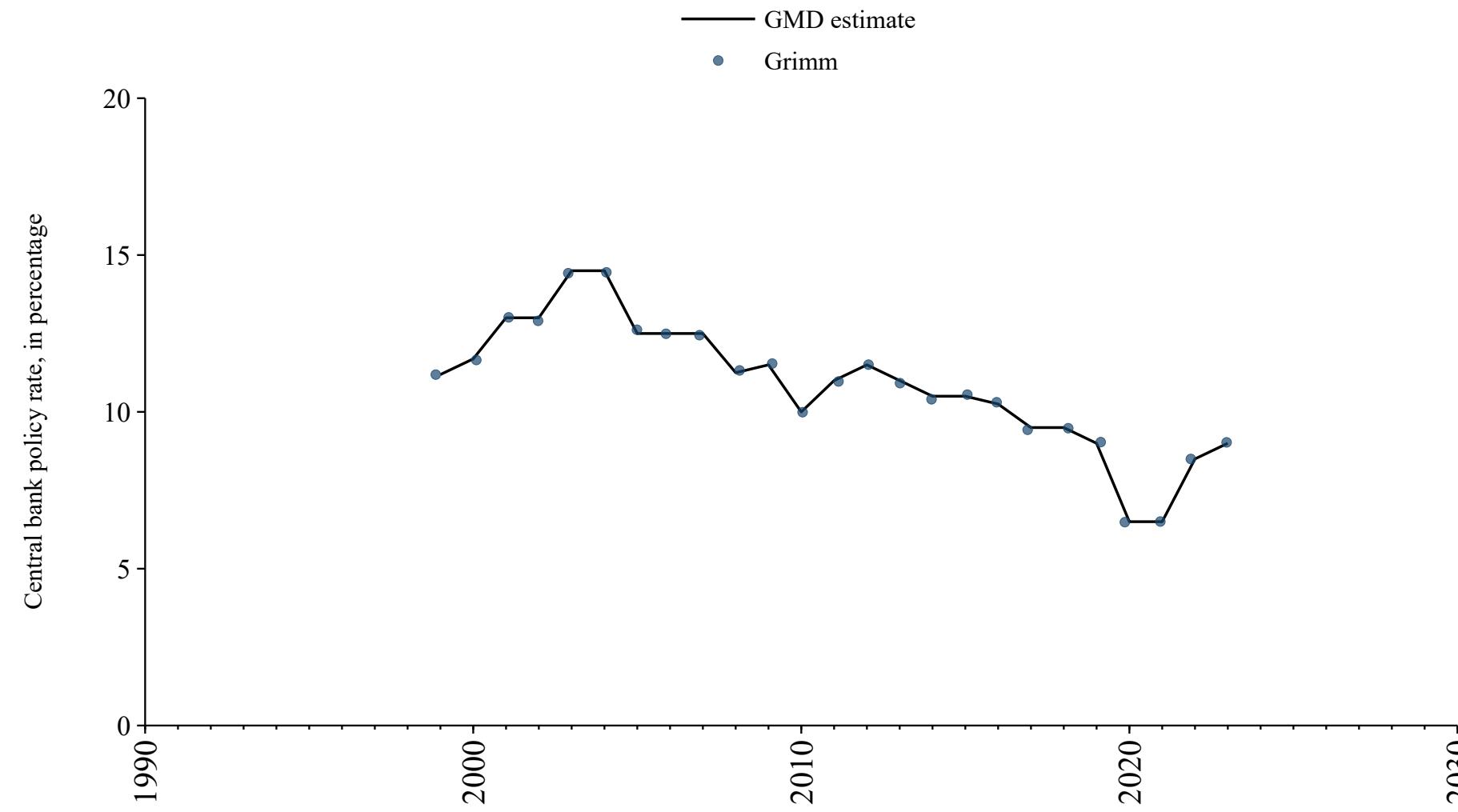
Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1880 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1914 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



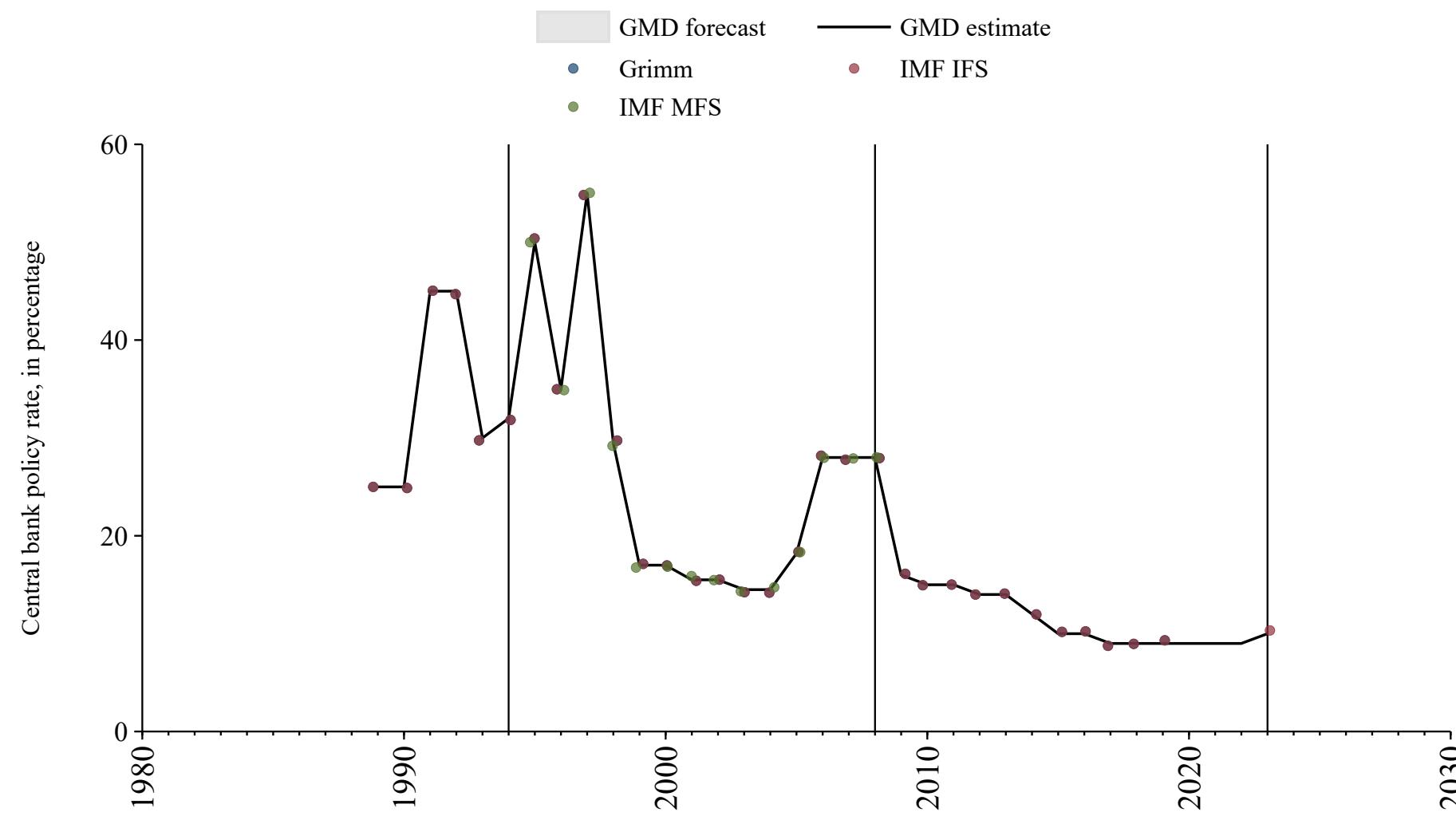
Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1999 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



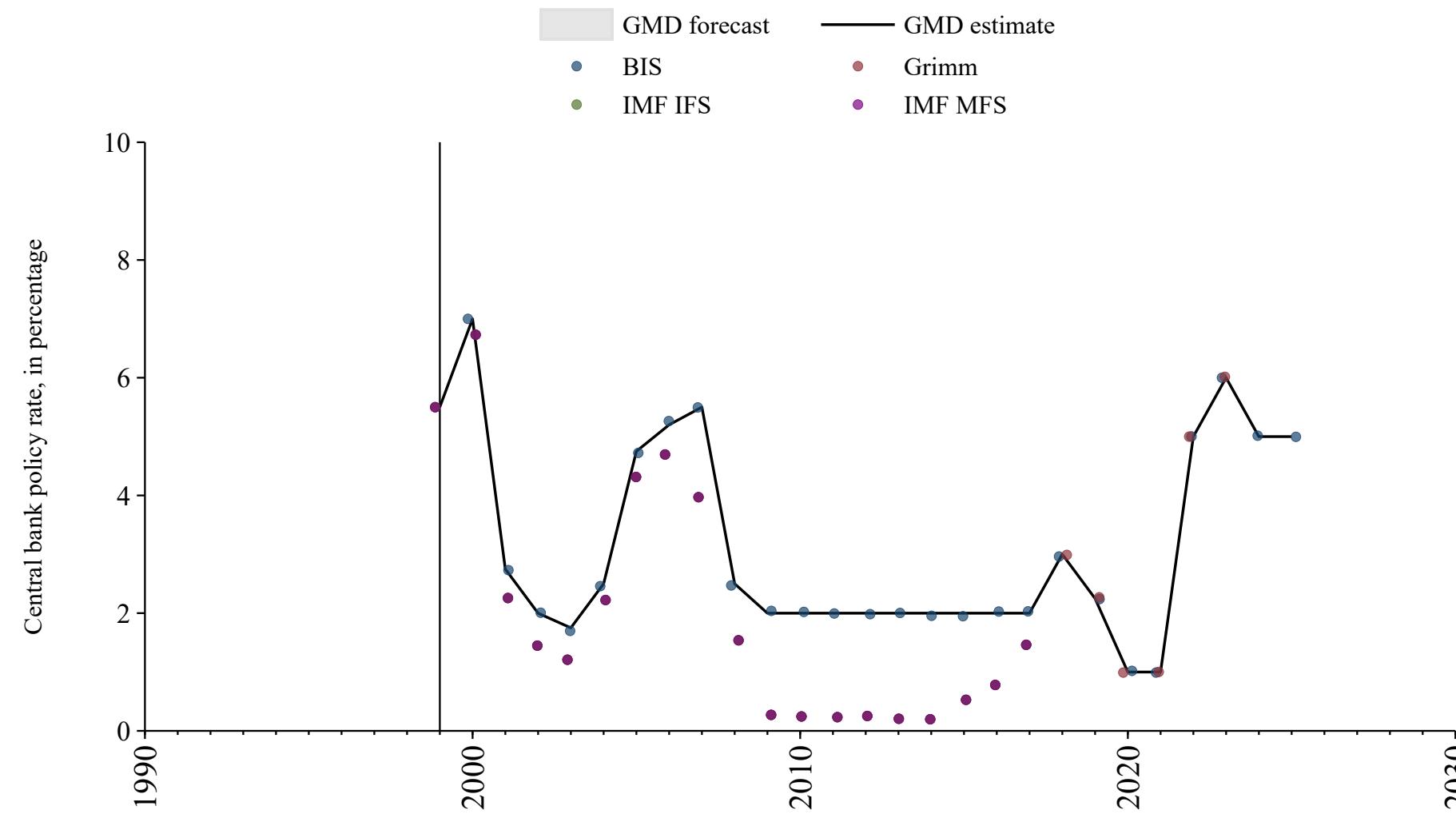
Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1989 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1995 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



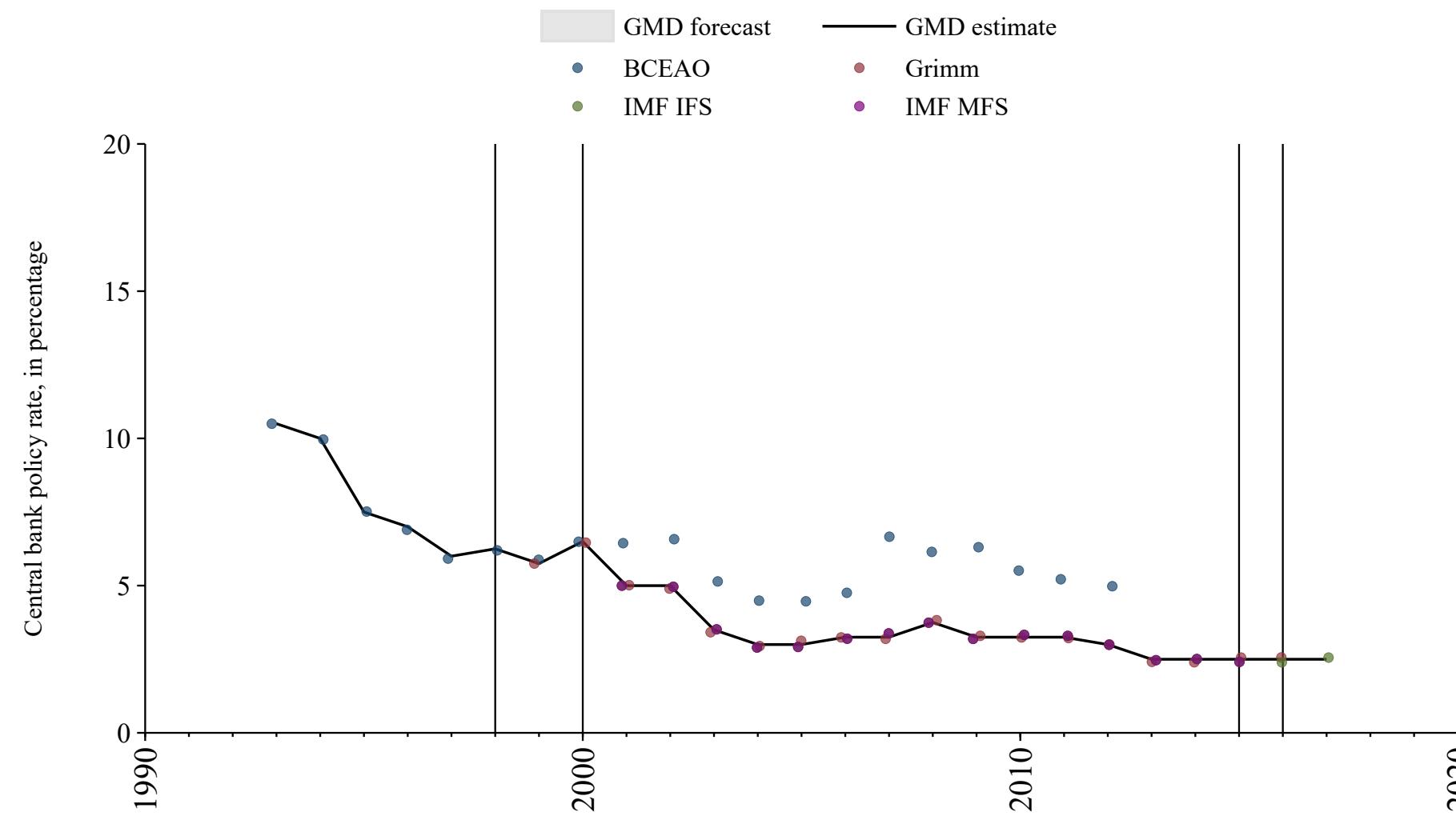
Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1999 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



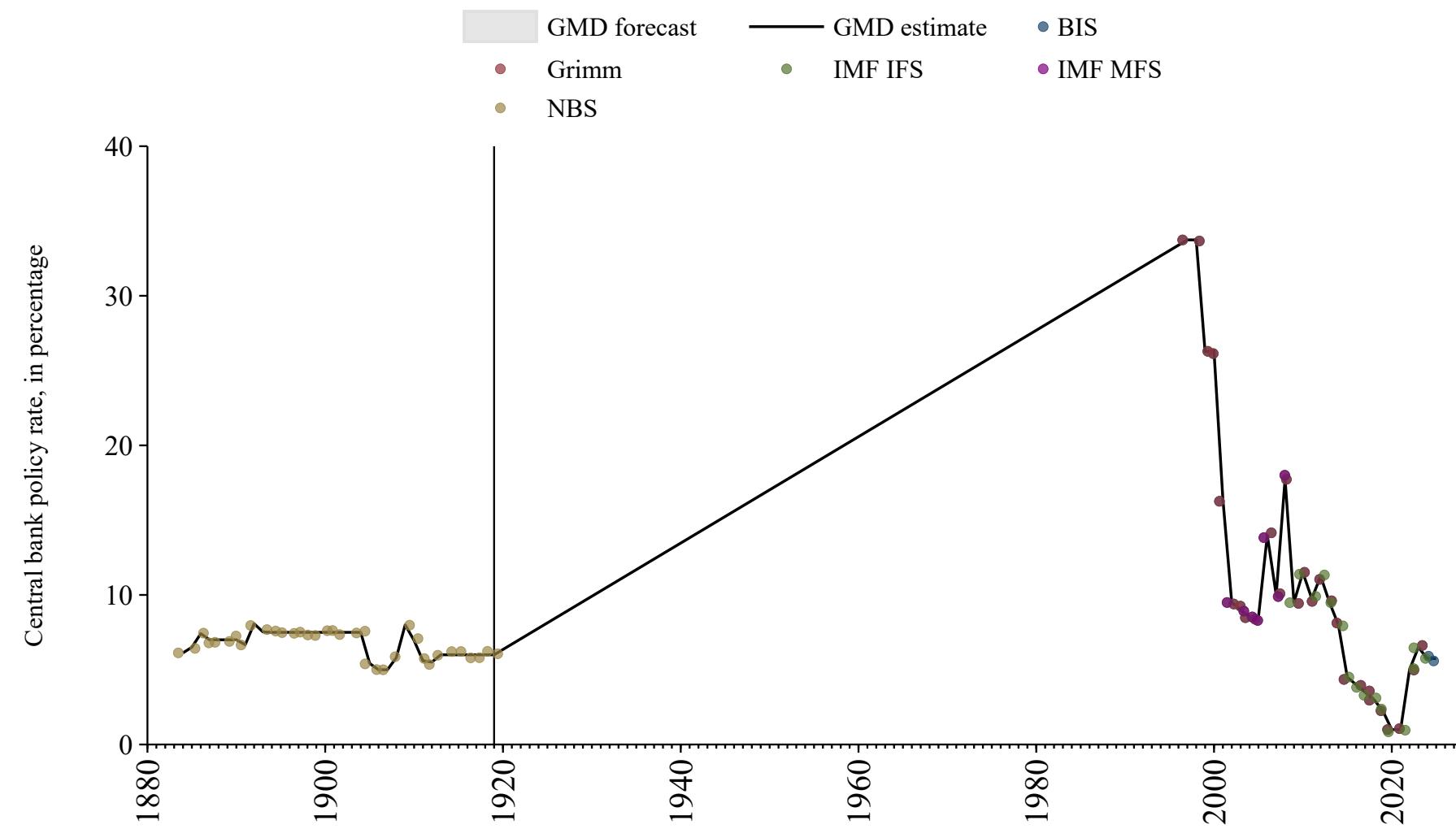
Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1993 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
Grimm (2024)	1999 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2001 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.
Grimm (2024)	2016 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2017 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



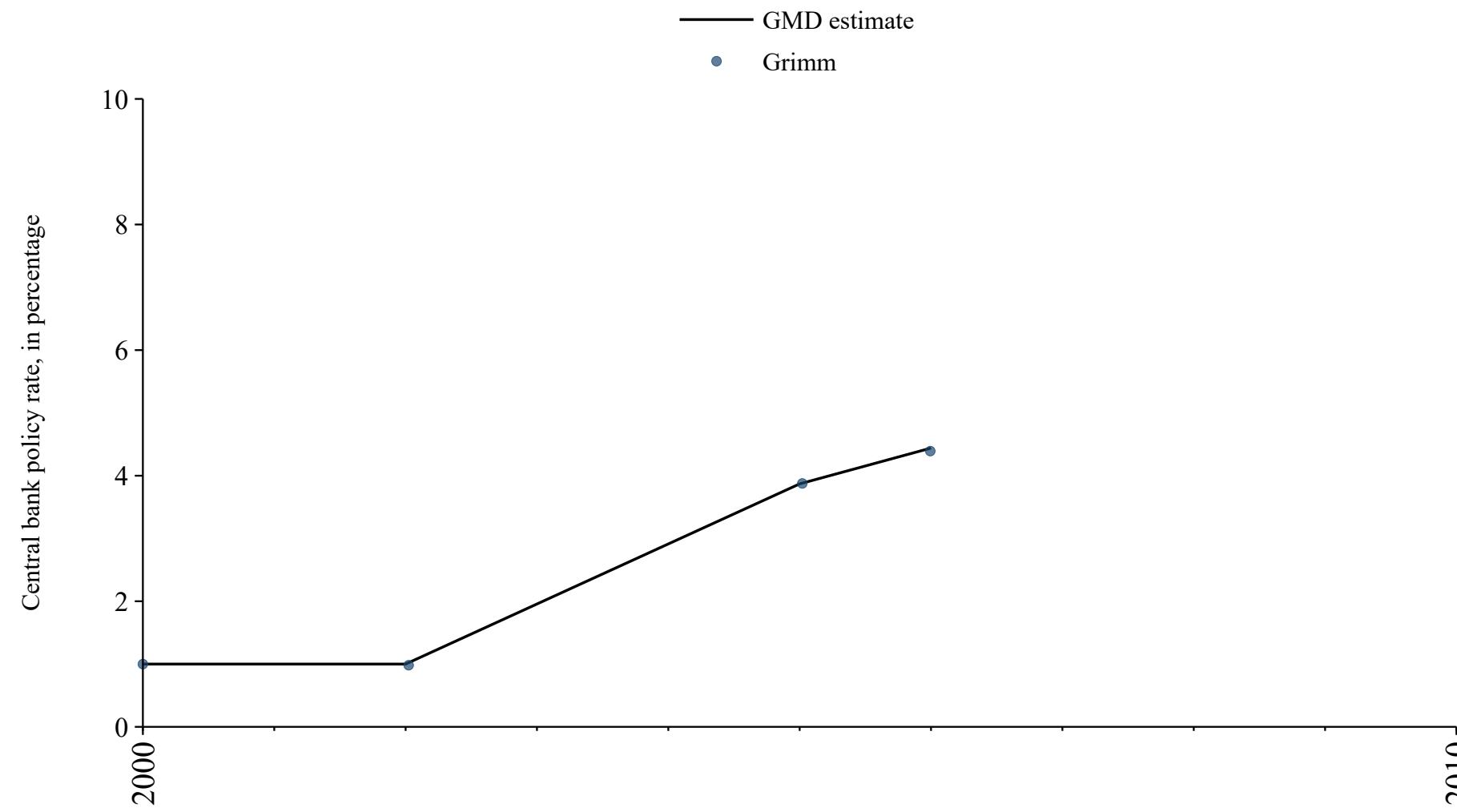
Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1884 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1920 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



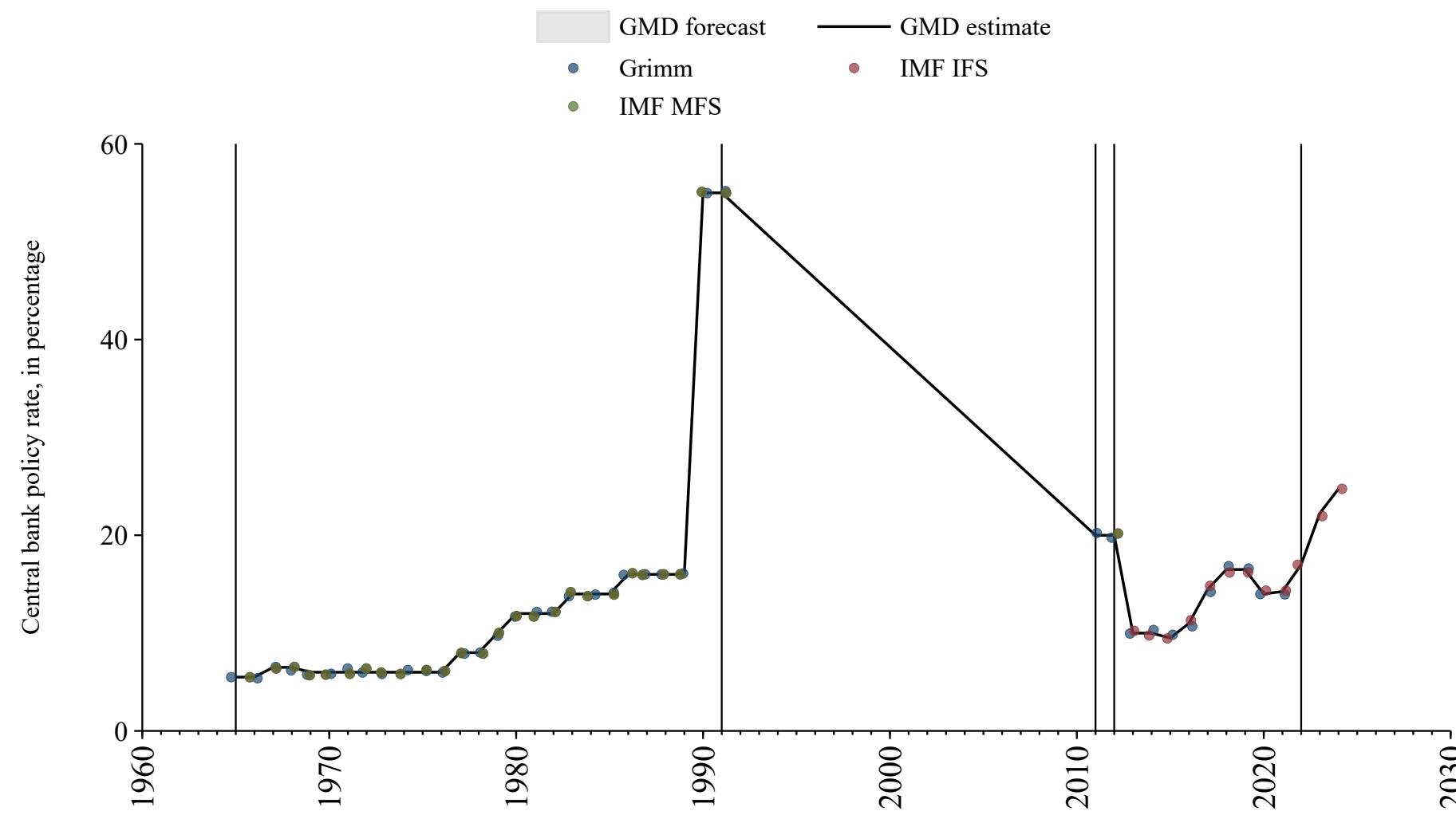
Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	2000 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007.



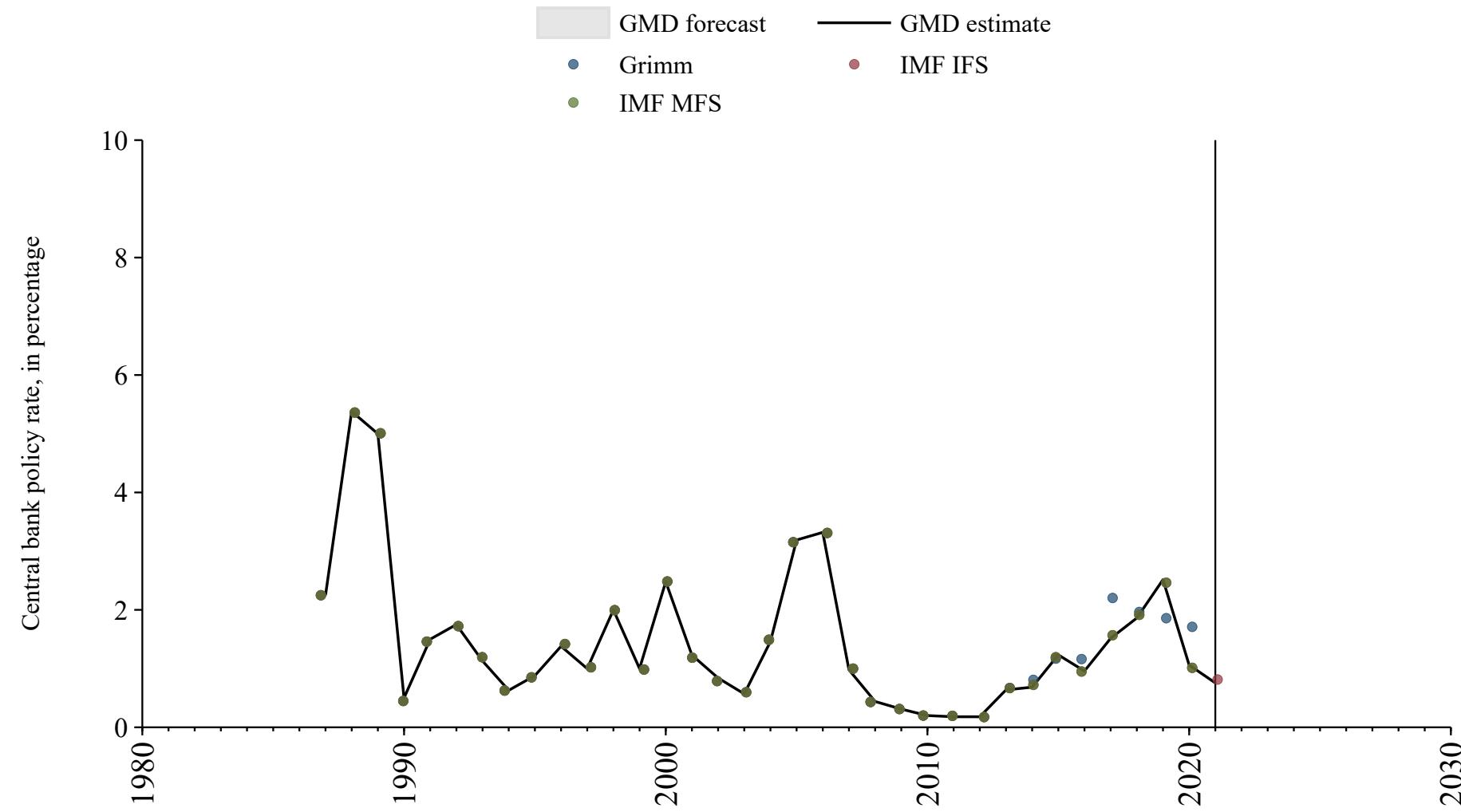
Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1965 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1966 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
Grimm (2024)	1992 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2012 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Grimm (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2022 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



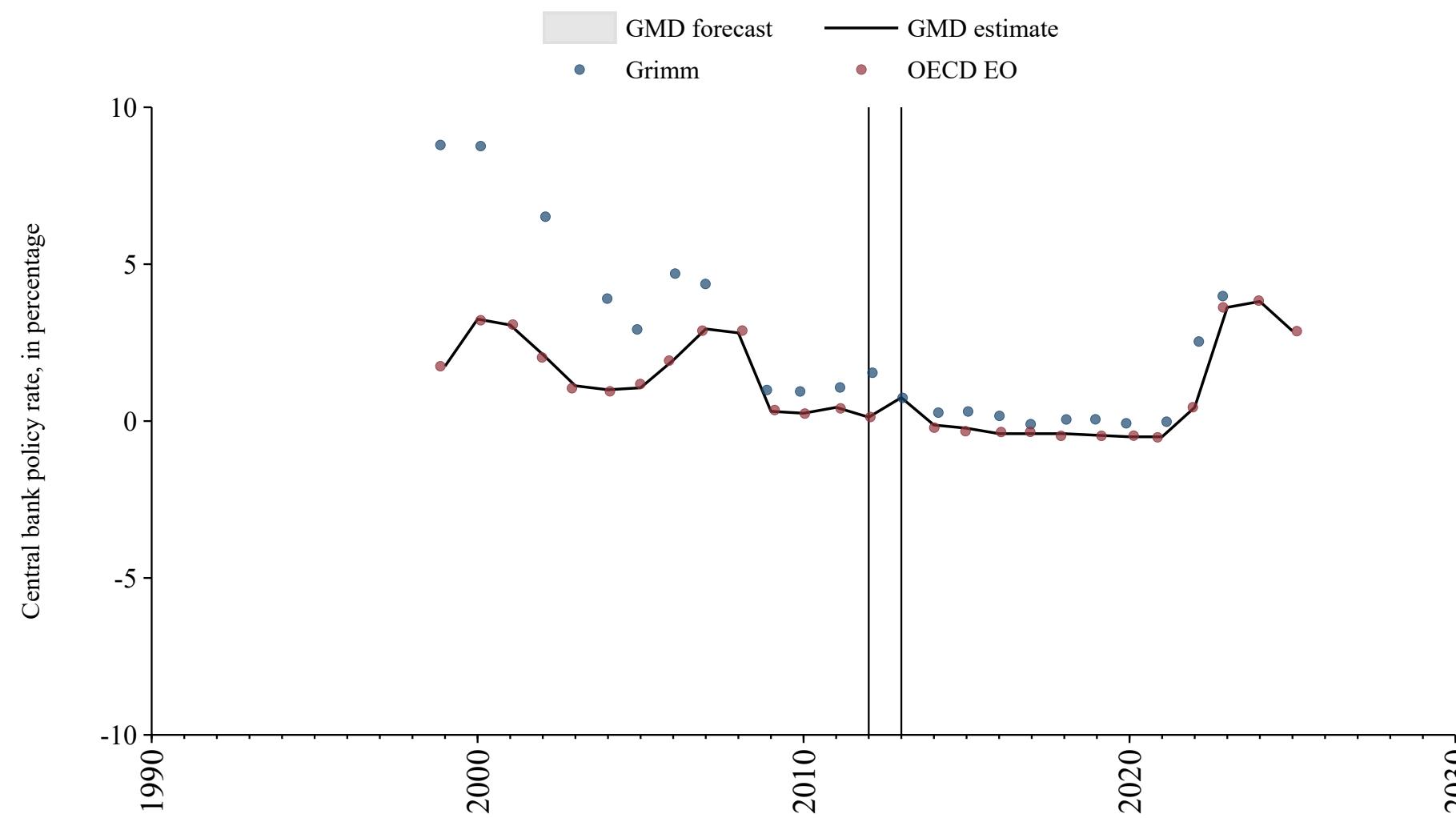
Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1987 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.



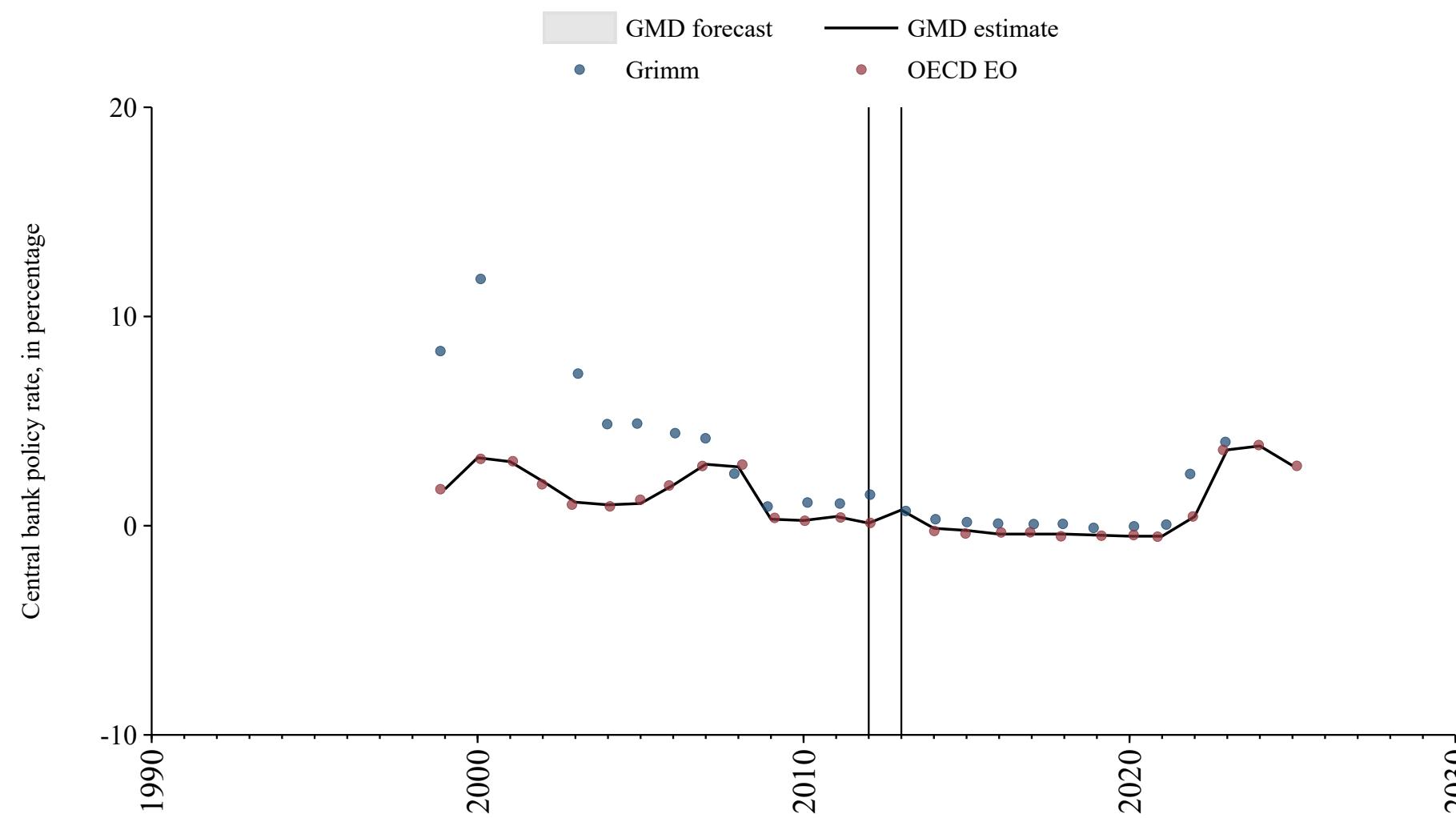
Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1999 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Grimm (2024)	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2014 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



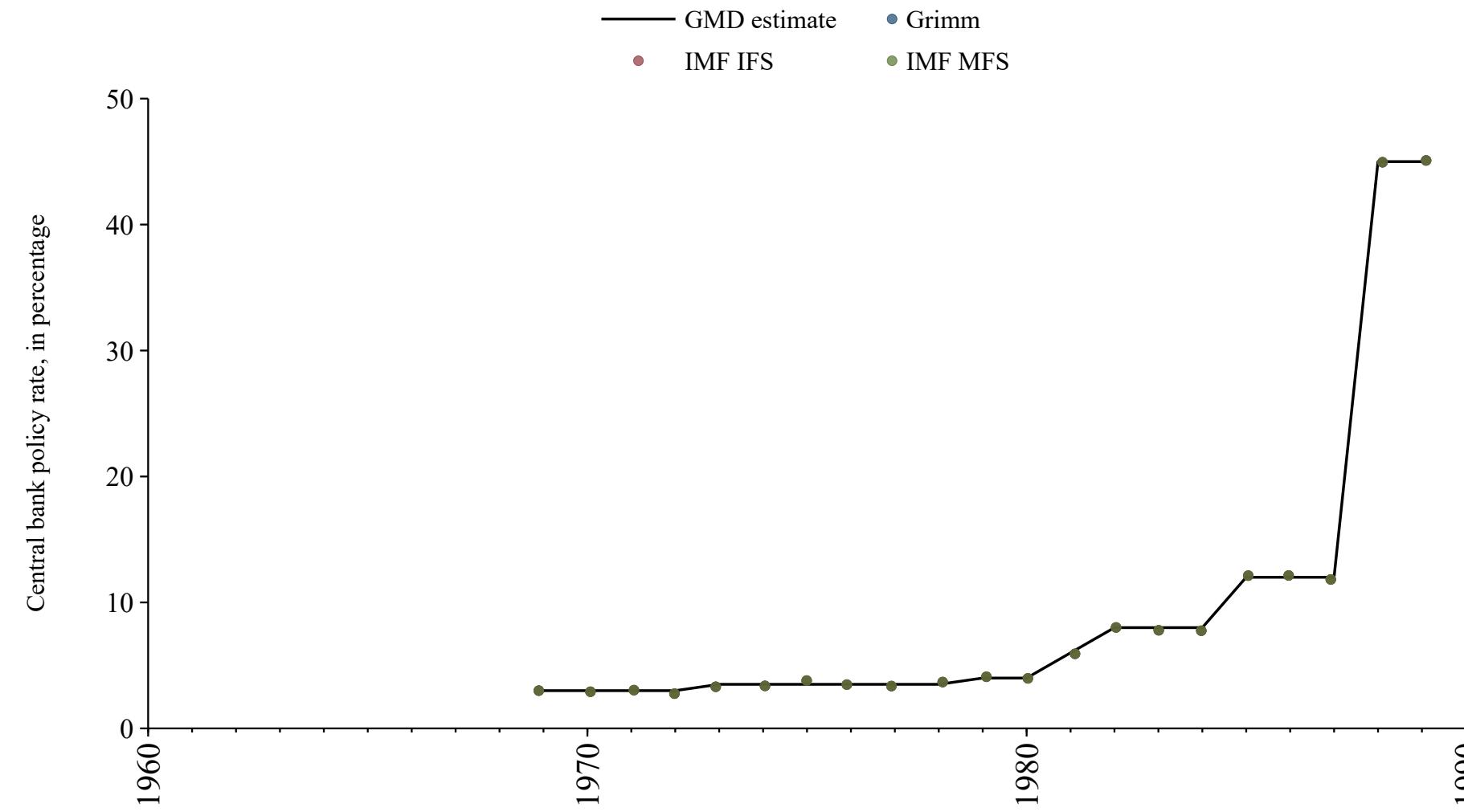
Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1999 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Grimm (2024)	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2014 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



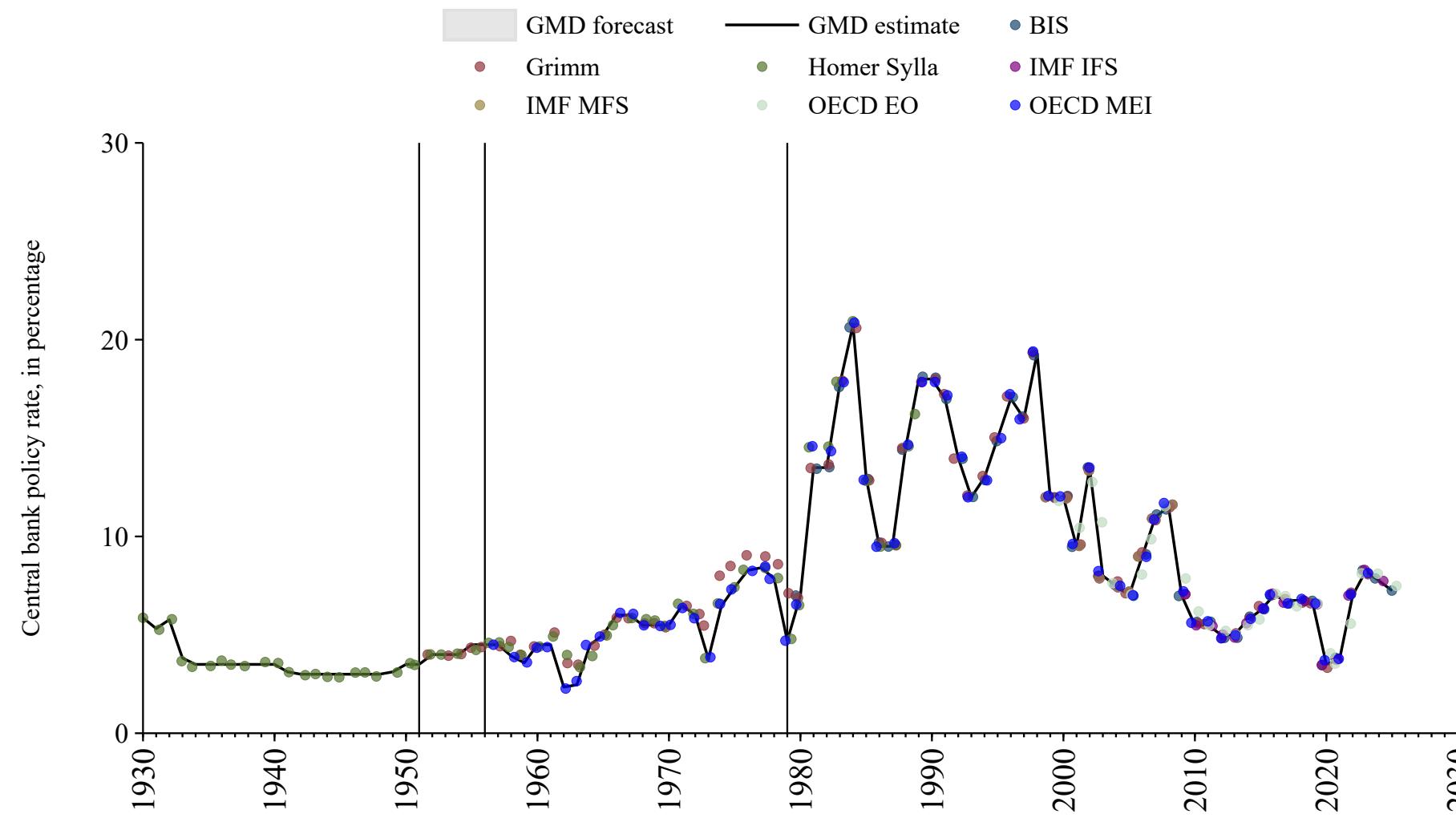
Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1969 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.



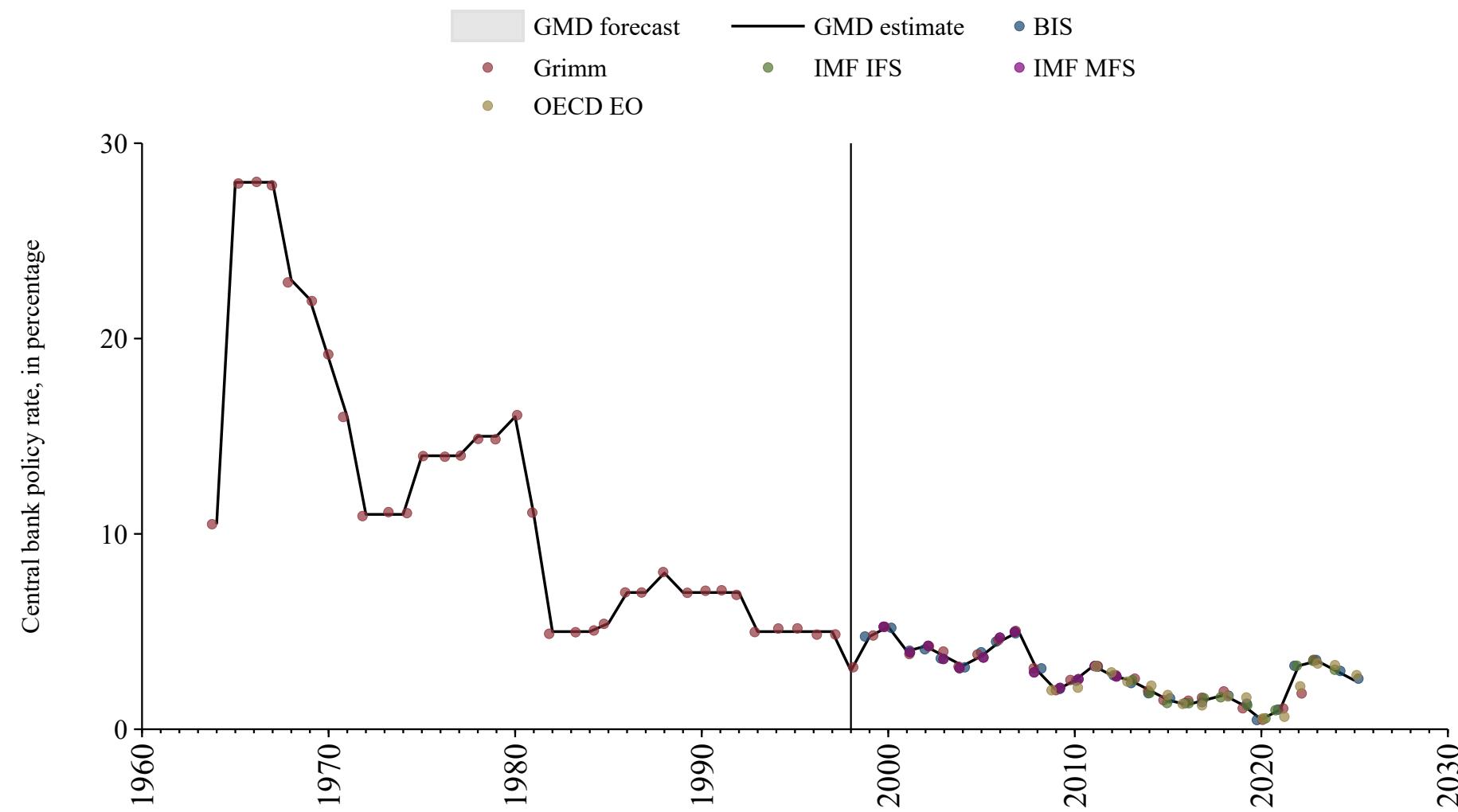
South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1930 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952.
Grimm (2024)	1952 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
OECD (2024a)	1957 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



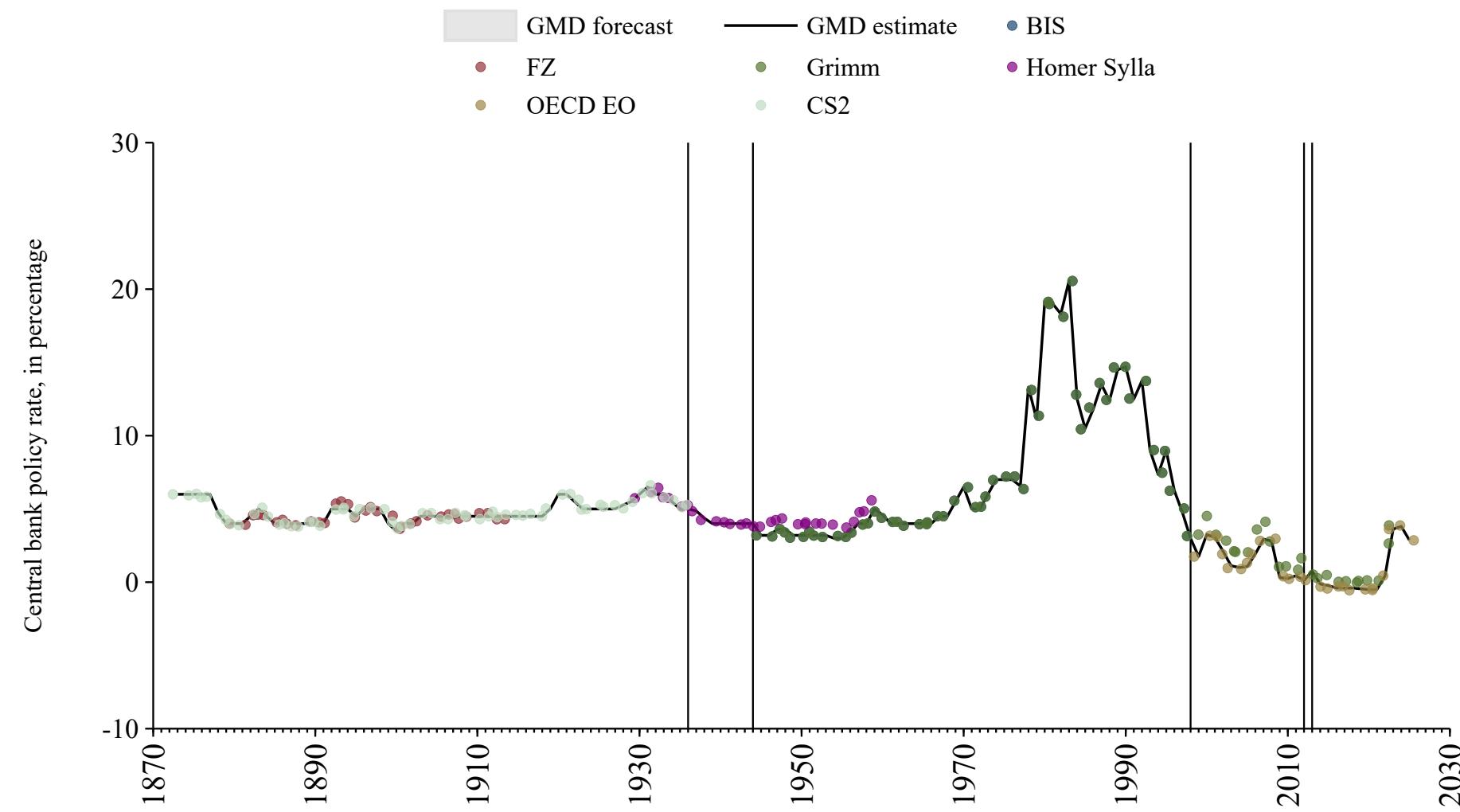
South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1964 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1999 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



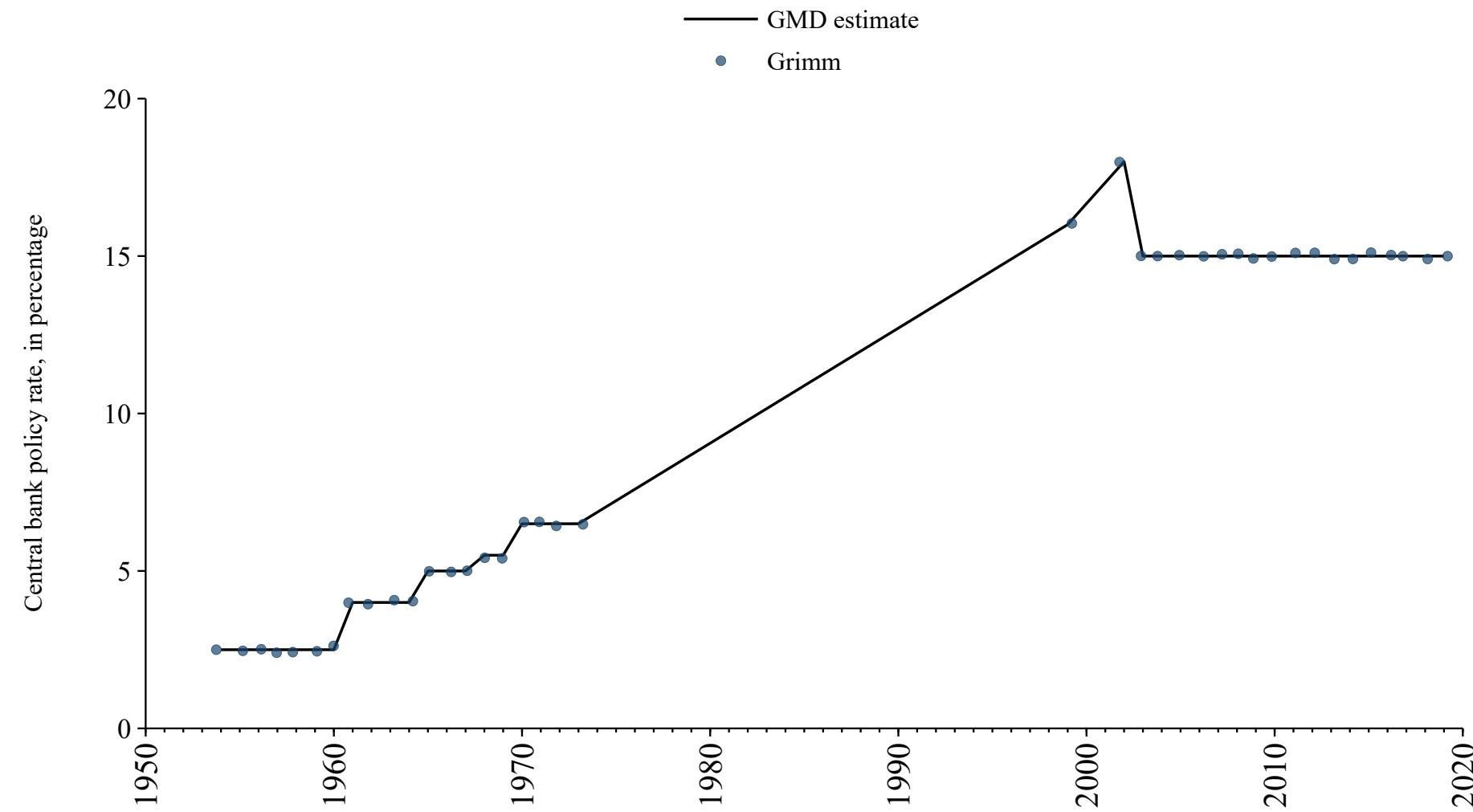
Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Banco de España (2021)	1873 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937.
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1937 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1945 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1999 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Grimm (2024)	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2014 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



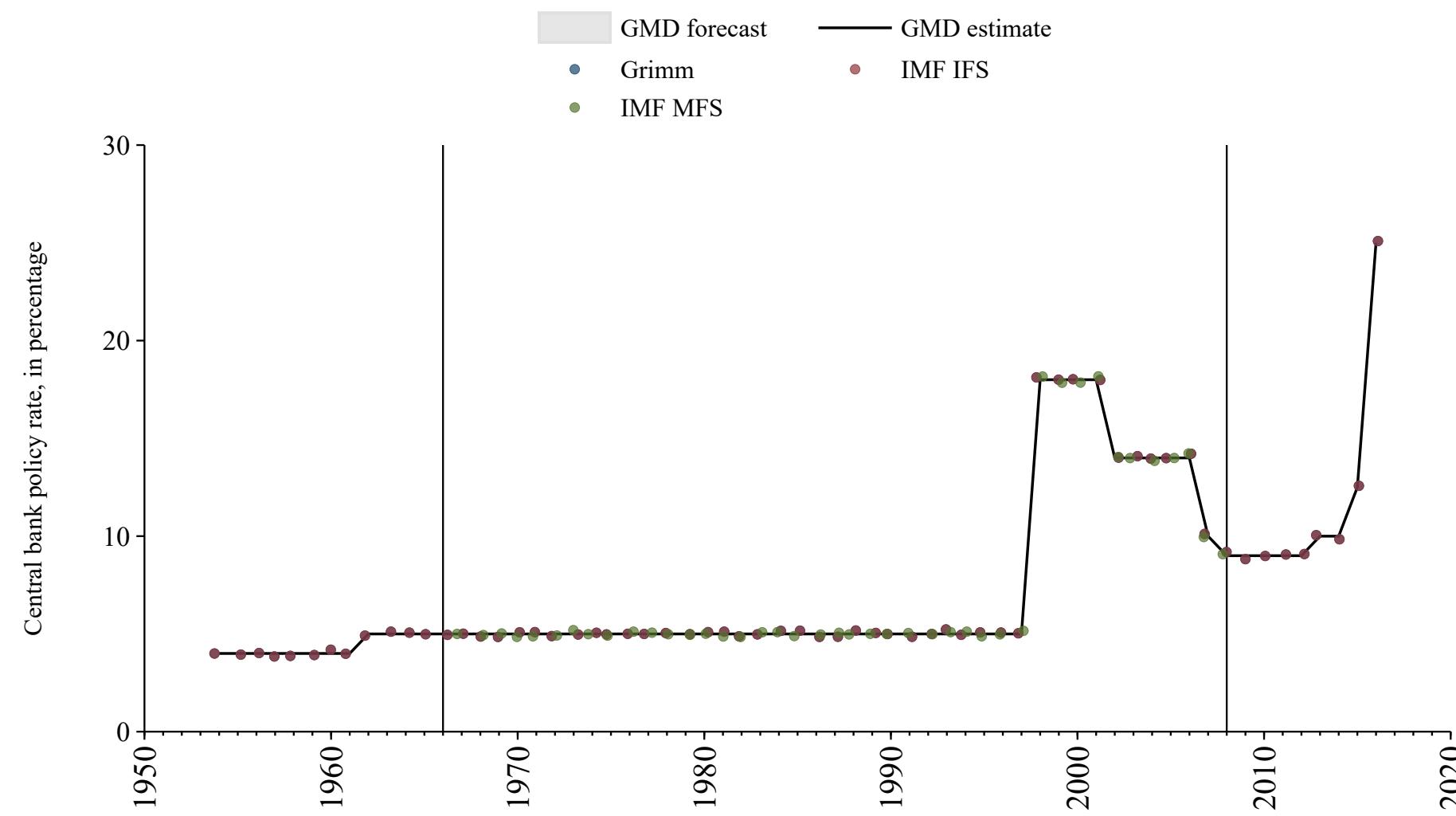
Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1954 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



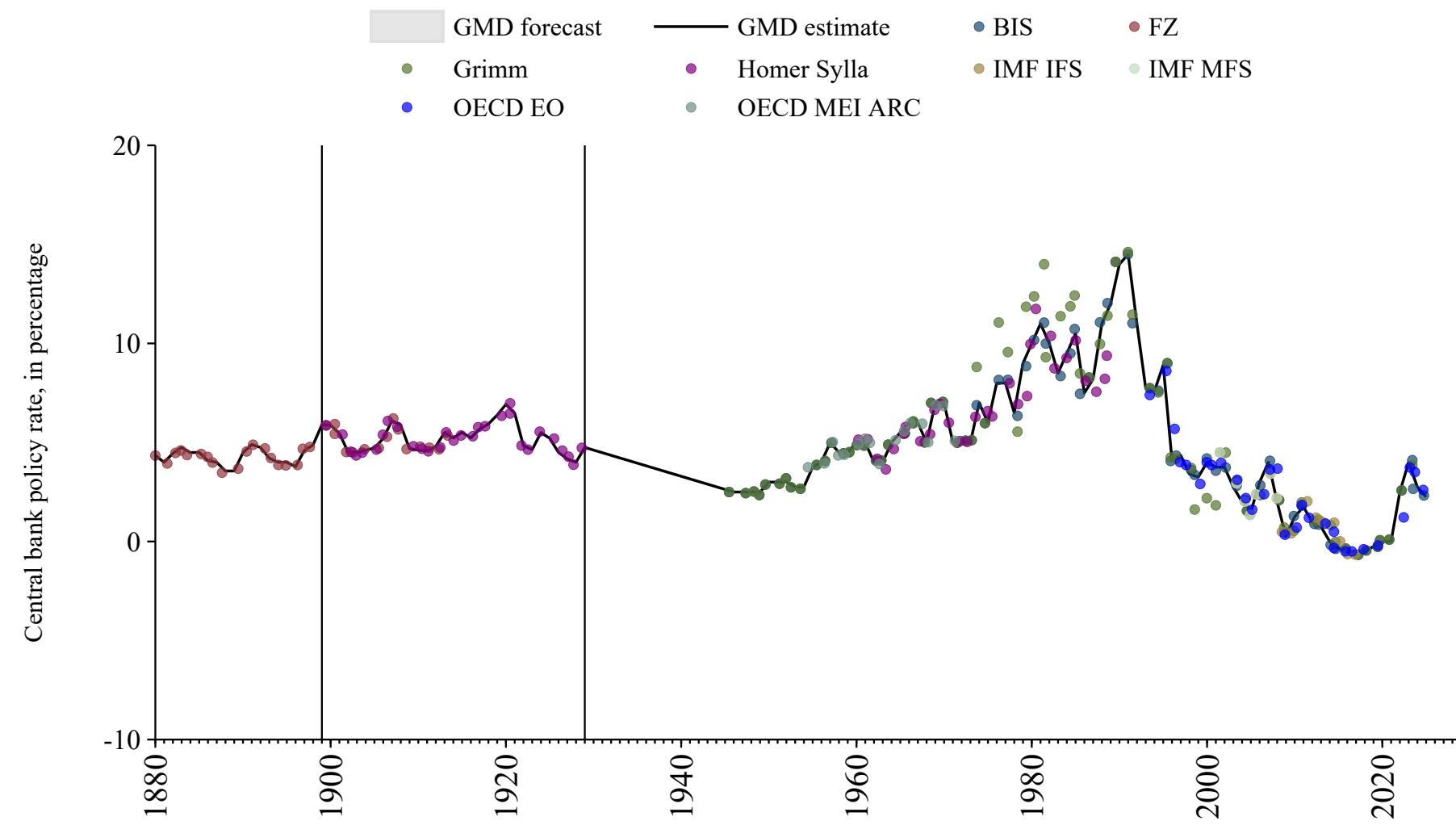
Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1954 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1967 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



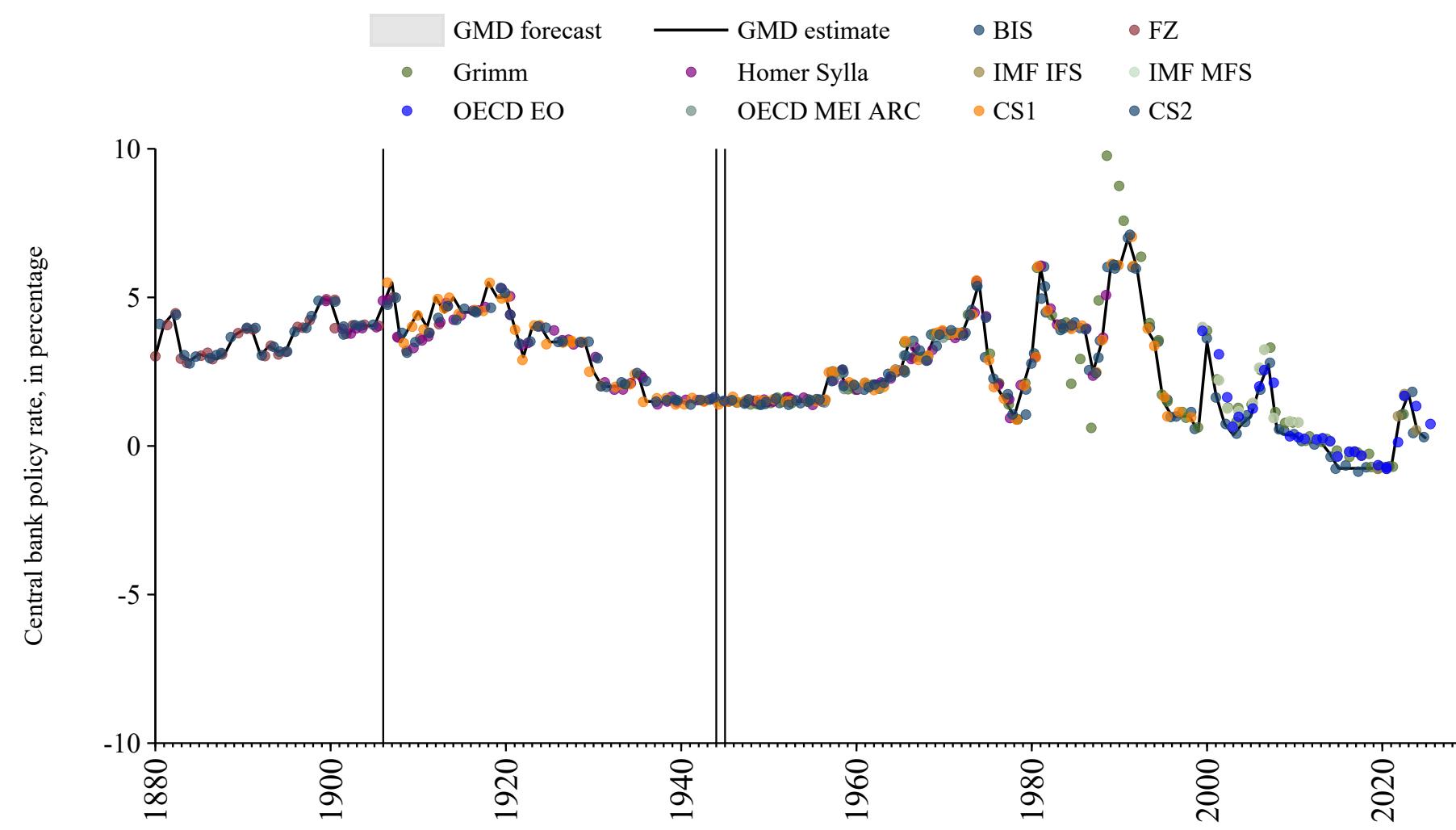
Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1880 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900.
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1900 - 1929	Spliced using overlapping data in 1930.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1930 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



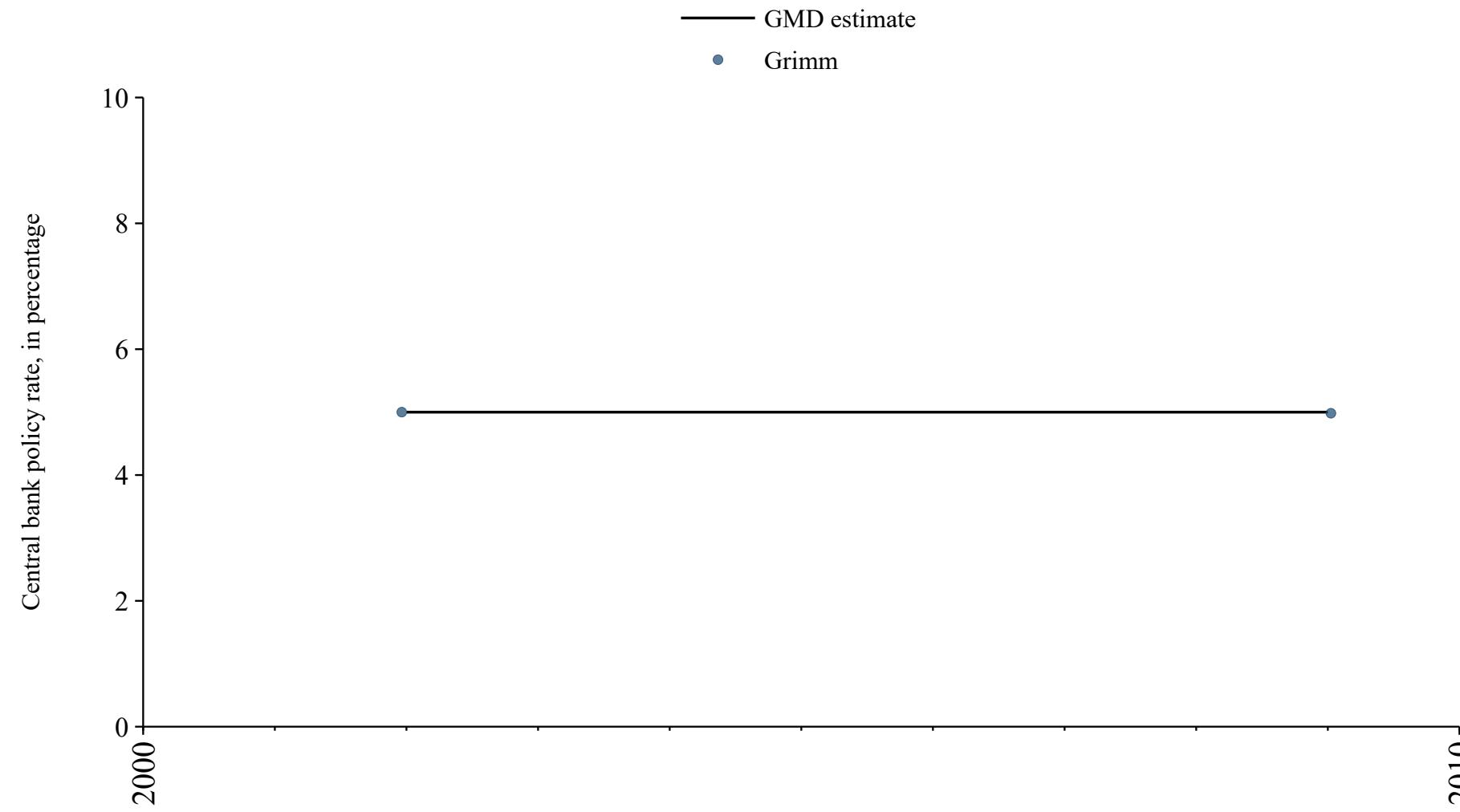
Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1880 - 1880	Spliced using overlapping data in 1881.
HSSO (2012)	1881 - 1906	Spliced using overlapping data in 1907.
Swiss National Bank (2024)	1907 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945.
Grimm (2024)	1945 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1946 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



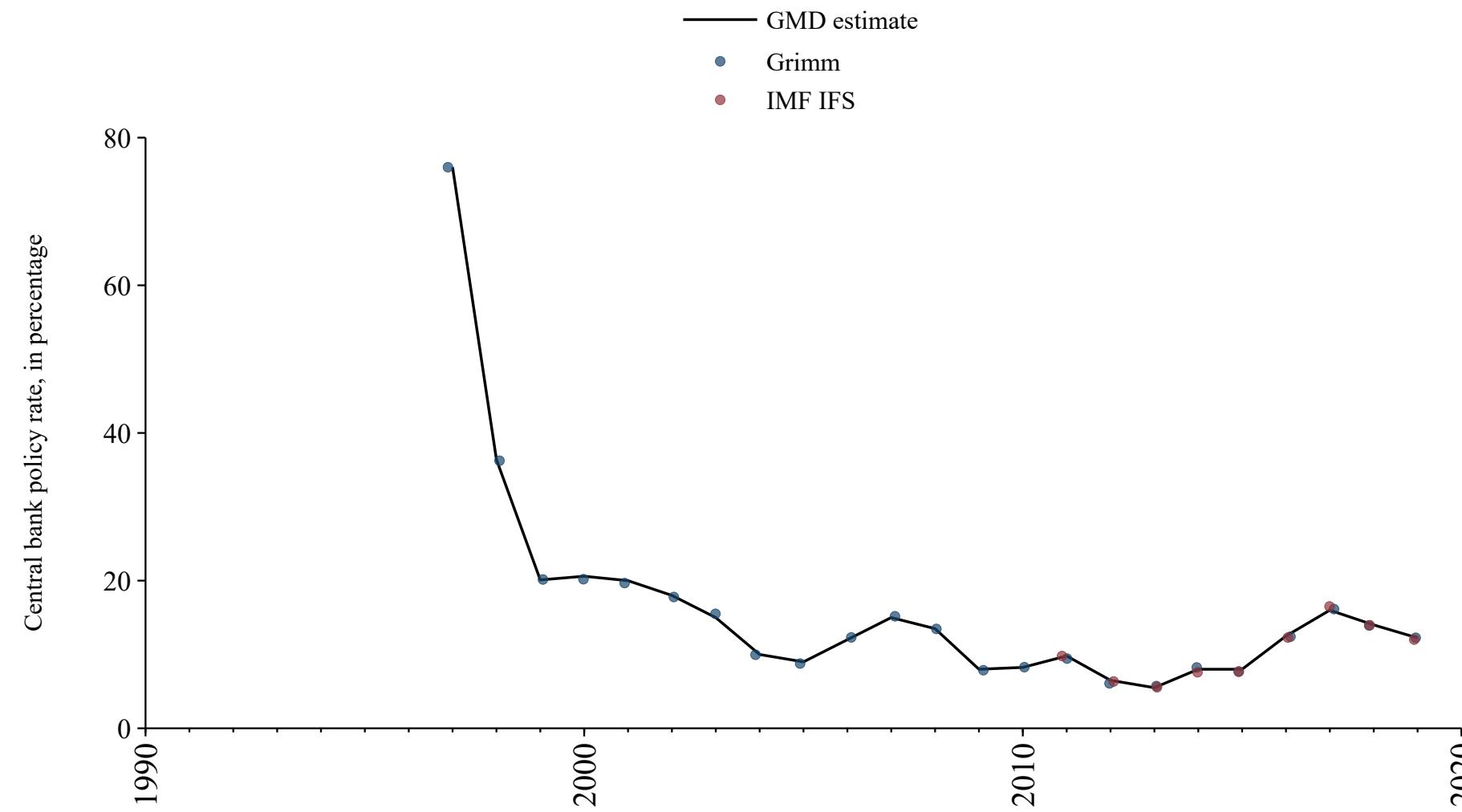
Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	2002 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.



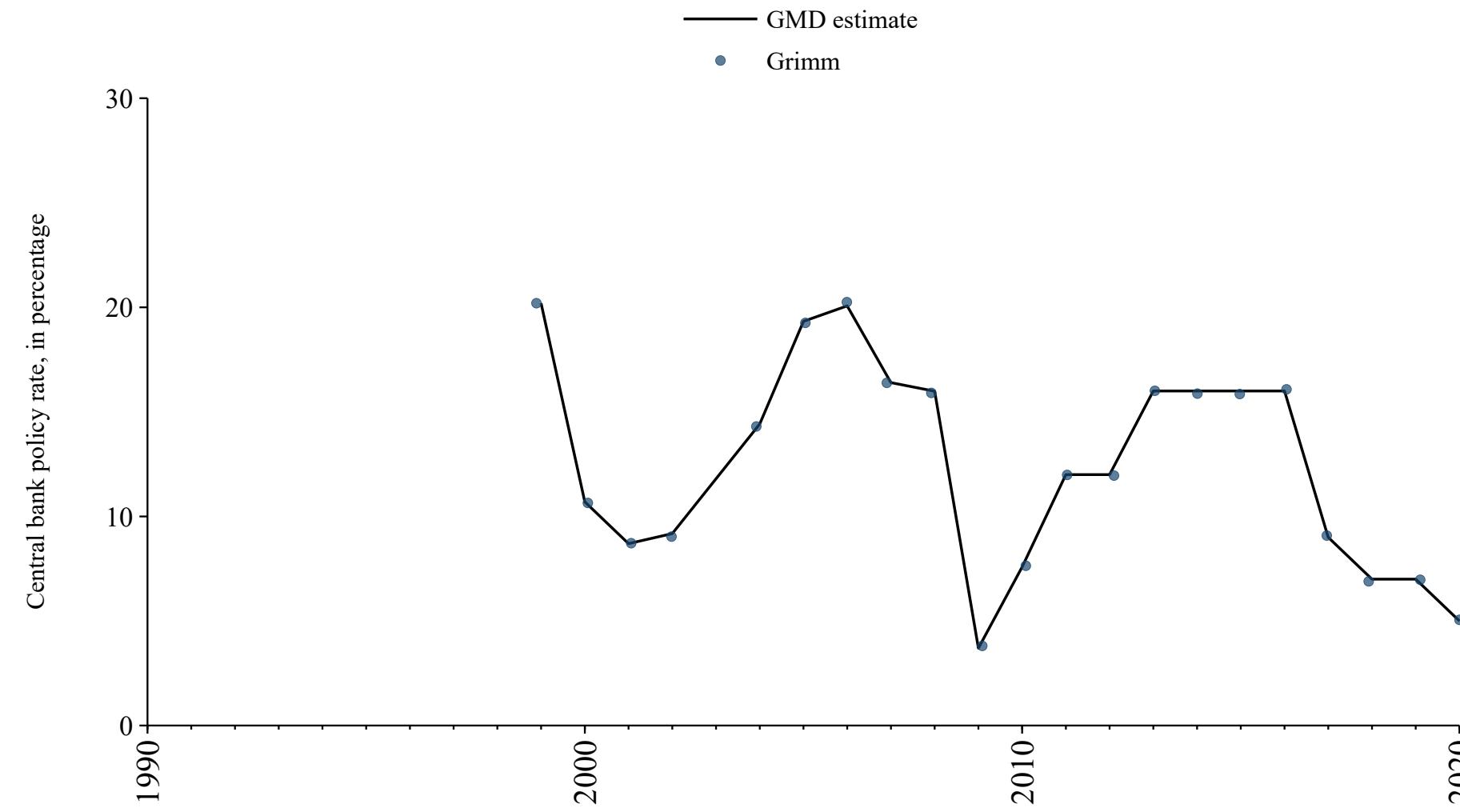
Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1997 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



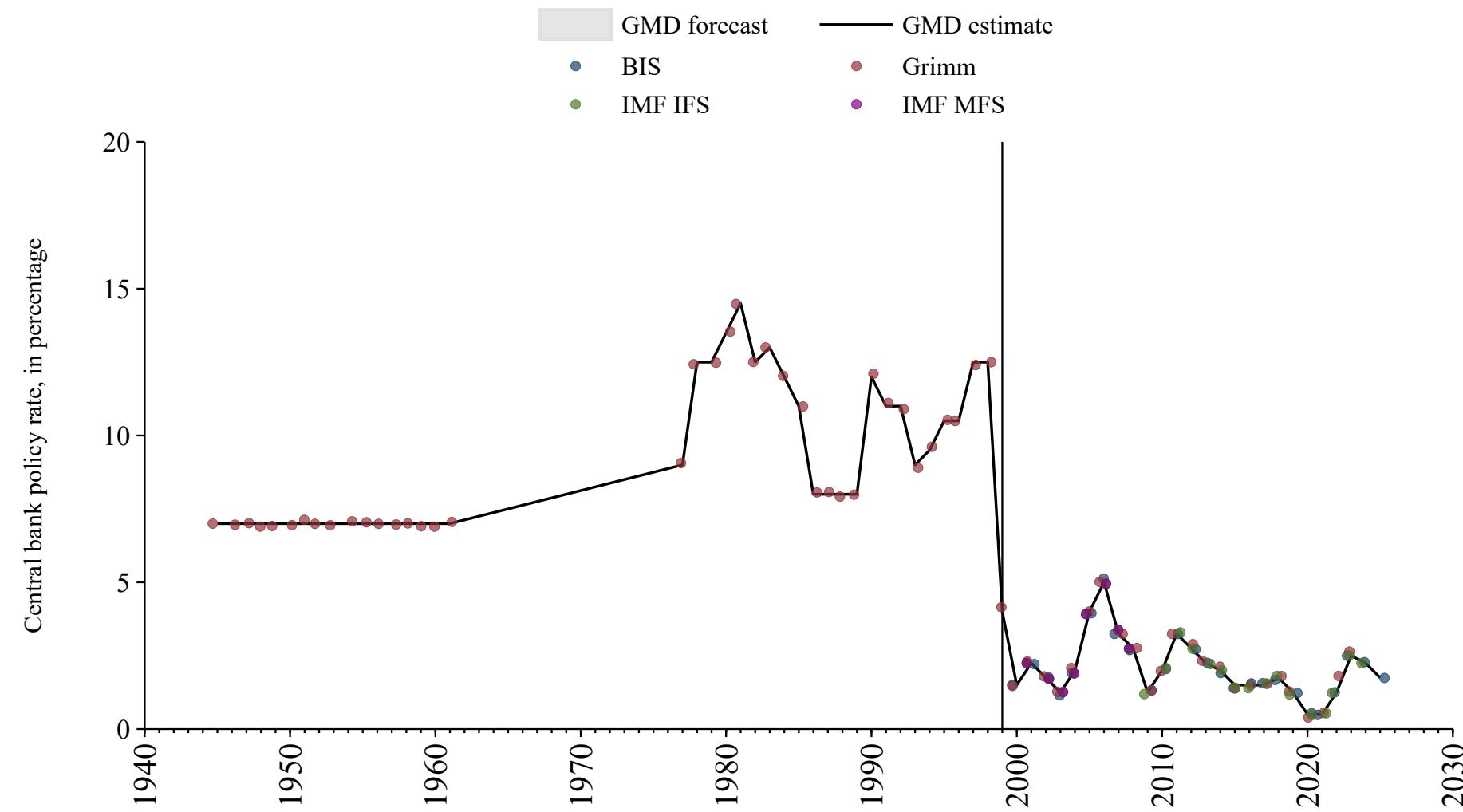
Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1999 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



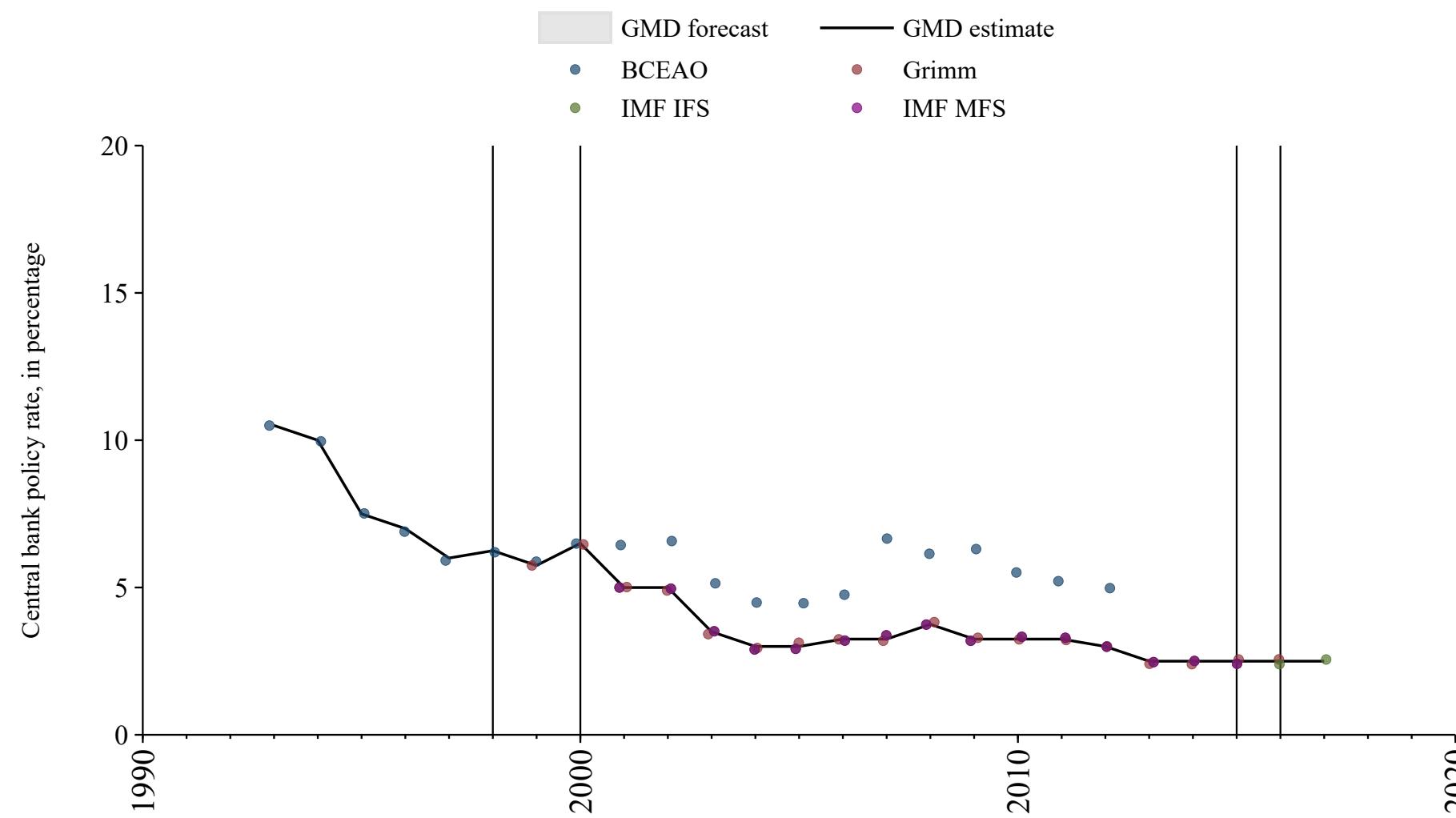
Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1945 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2000 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



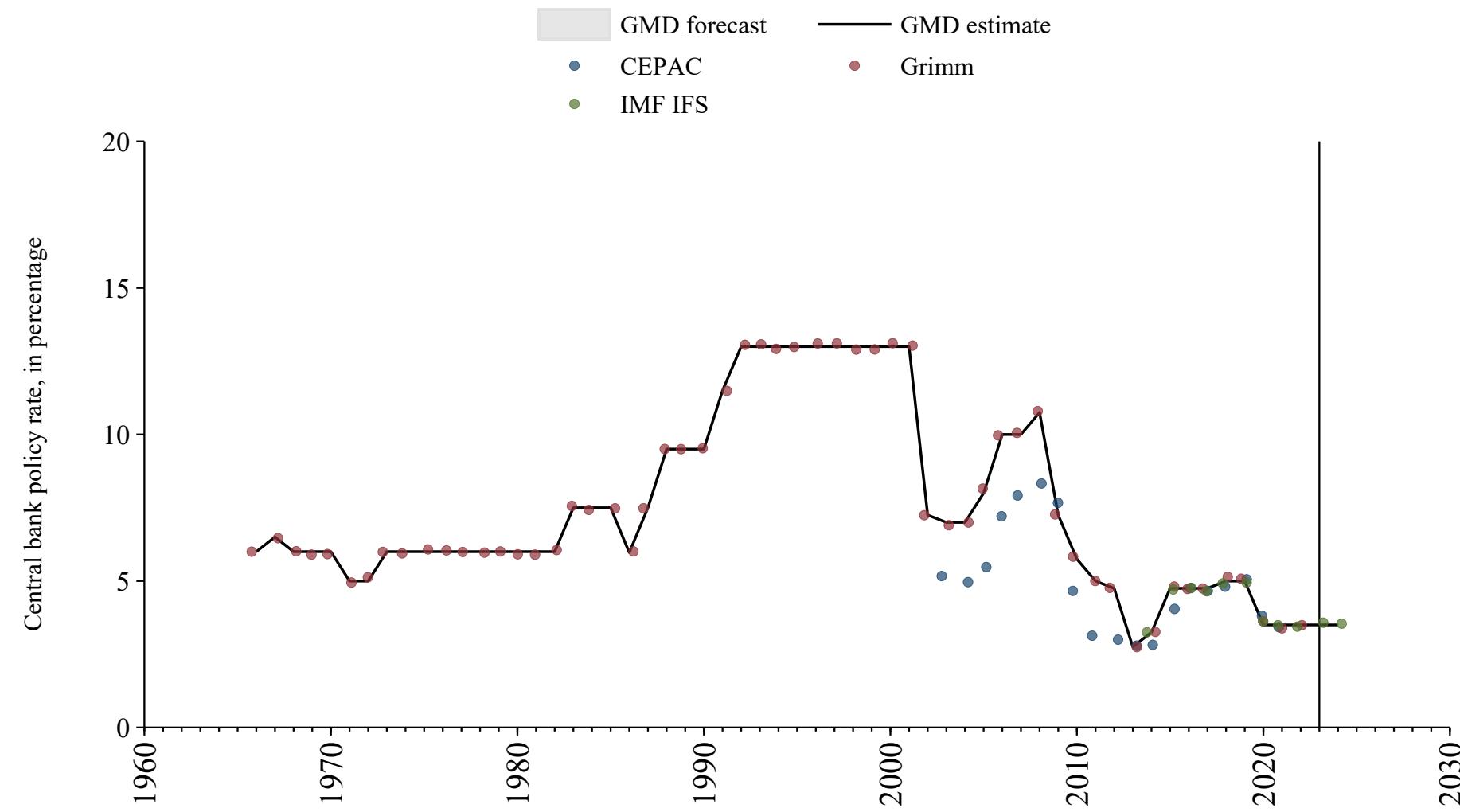
Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1993 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
Grimm (2024)	1999 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2001 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.
Grimm (2024)	2016 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2017 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



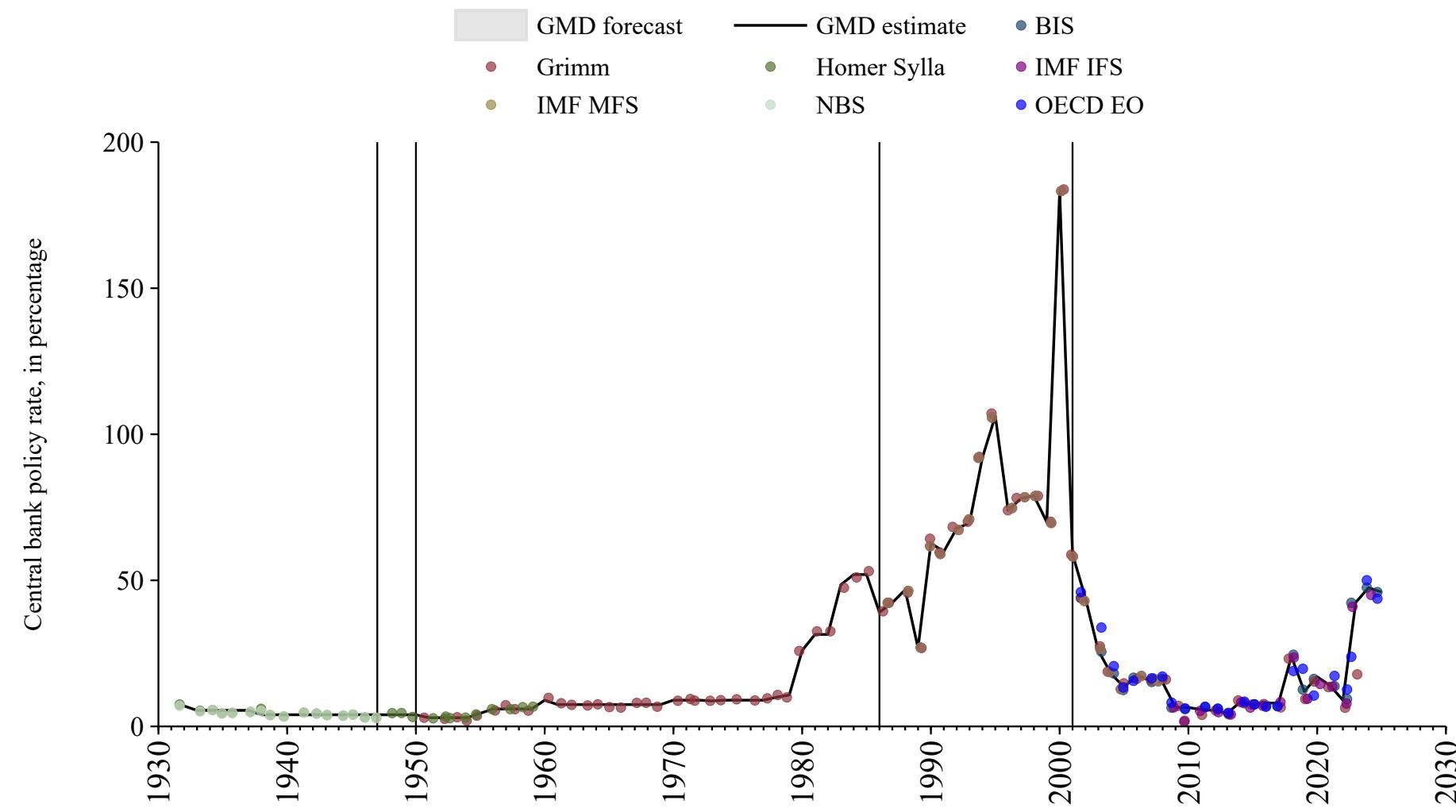
Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1966 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



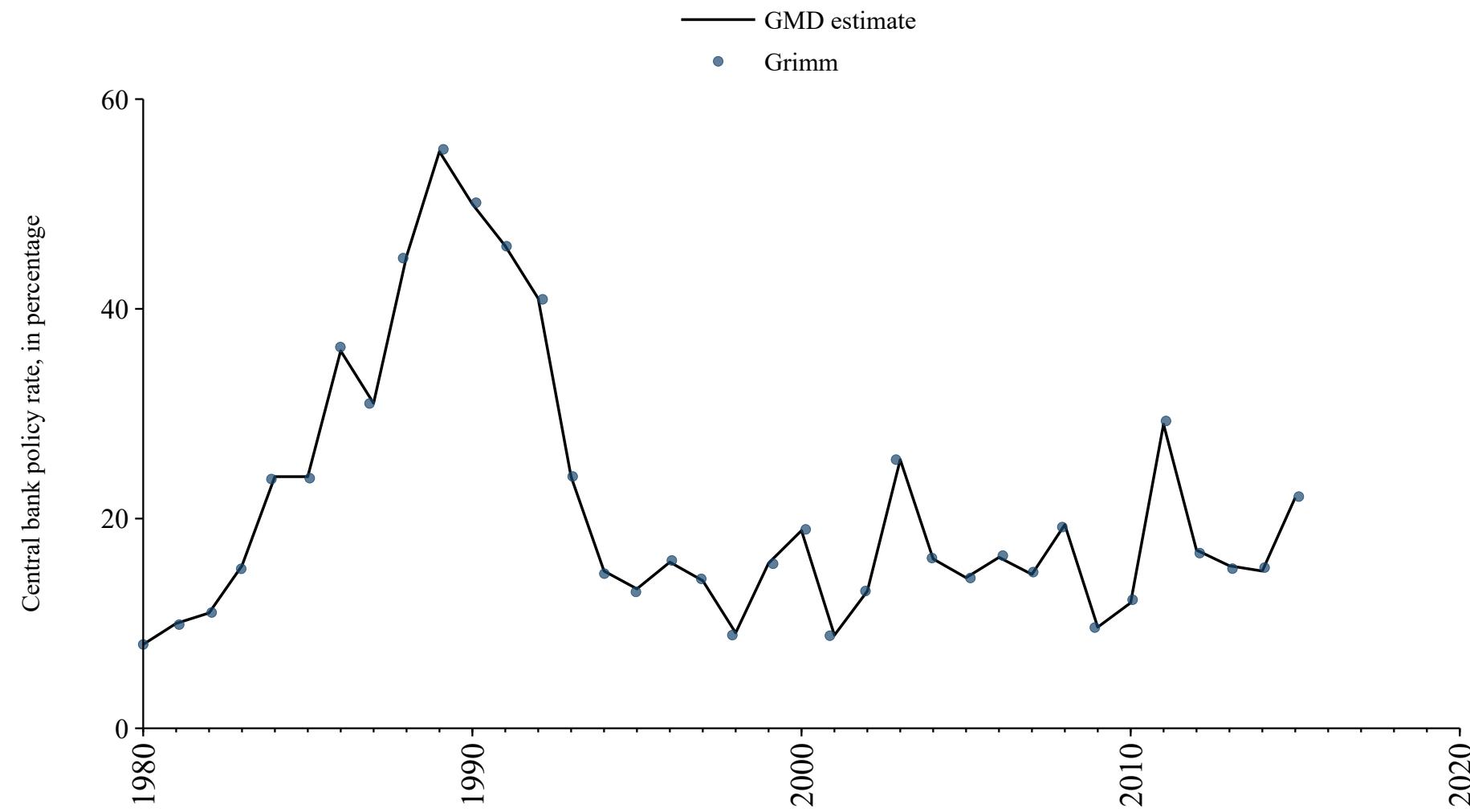
Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1932 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948.
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1948 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951.
Grimm (2024)	1951 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1987 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2002 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



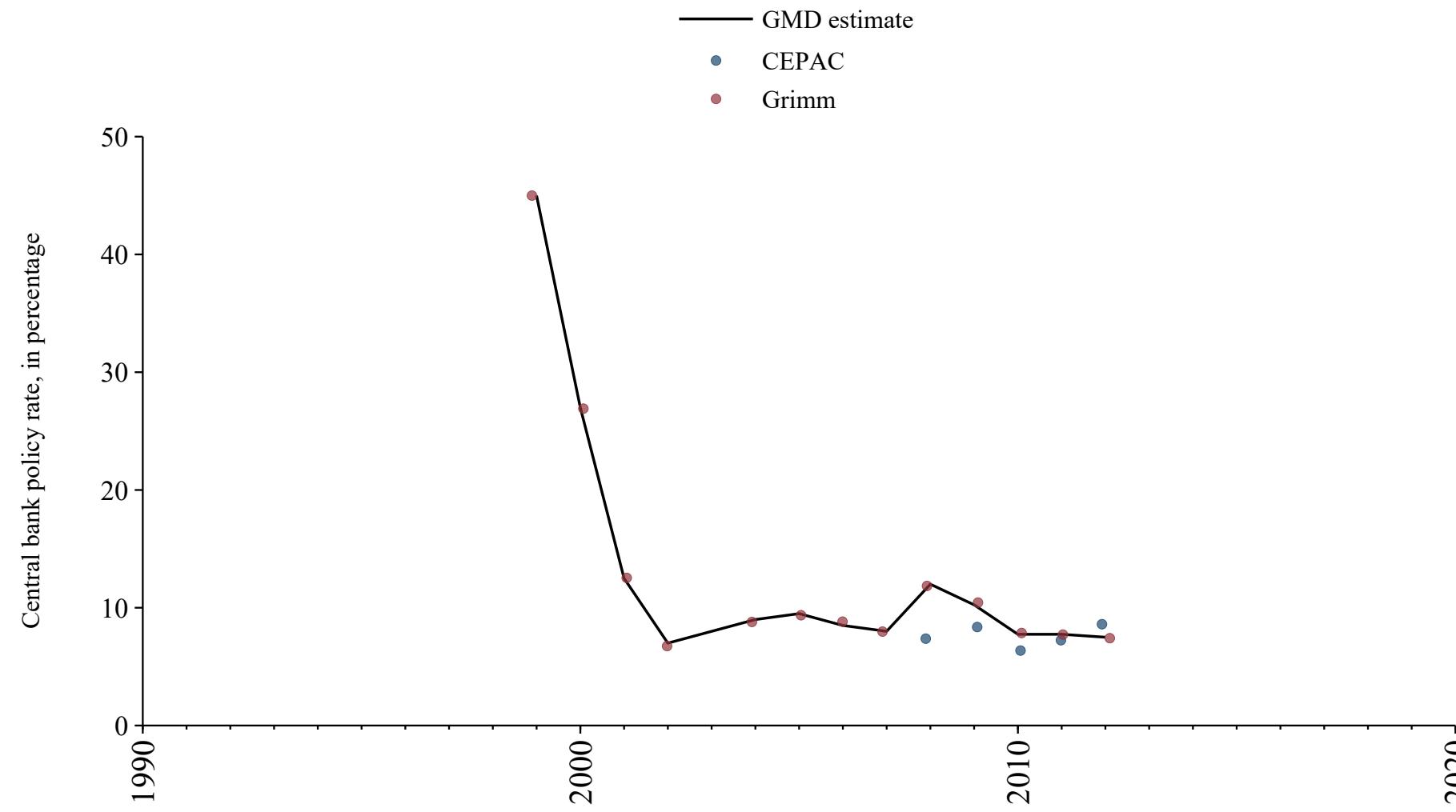
Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1980 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



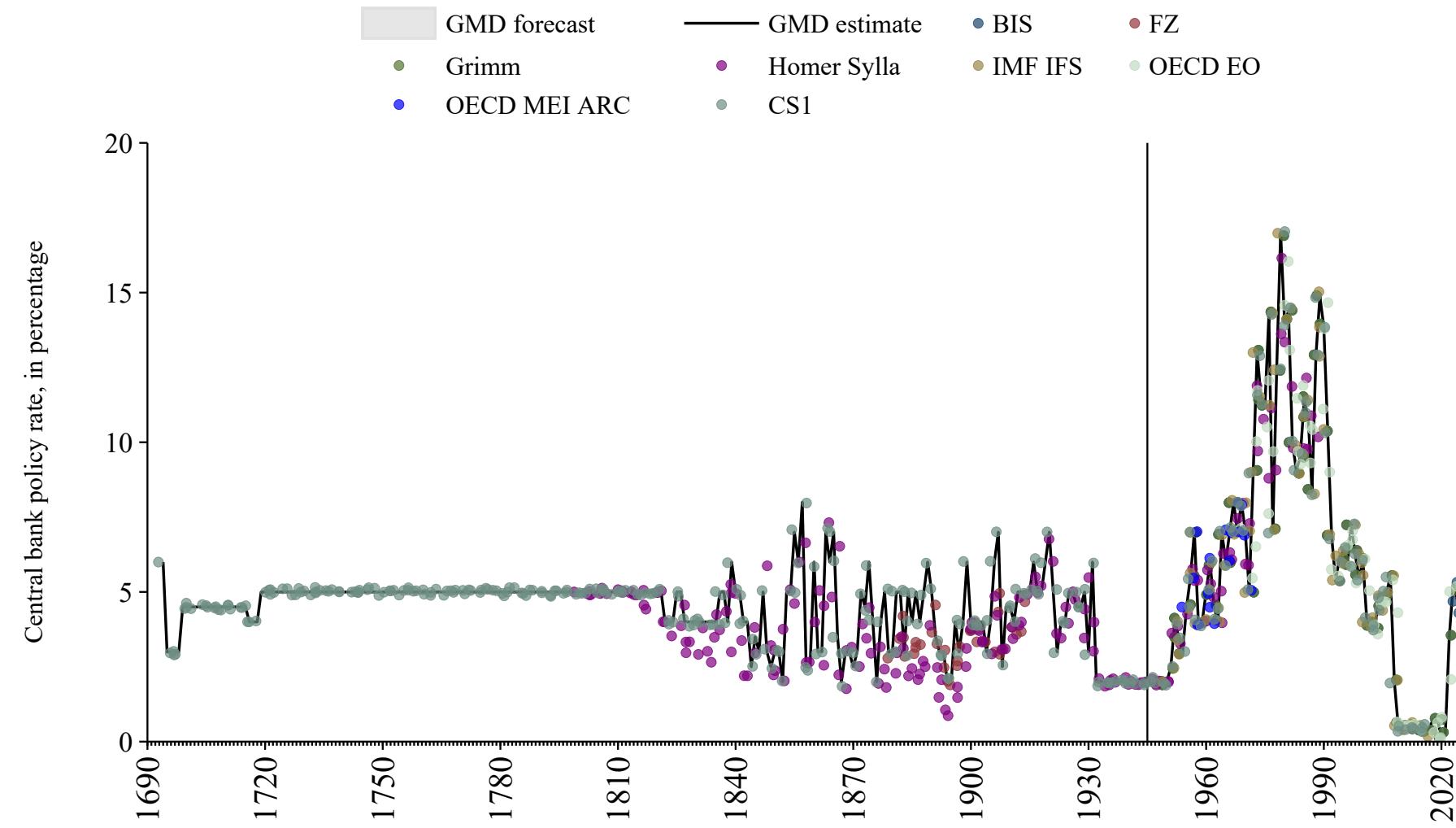
Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1999 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.



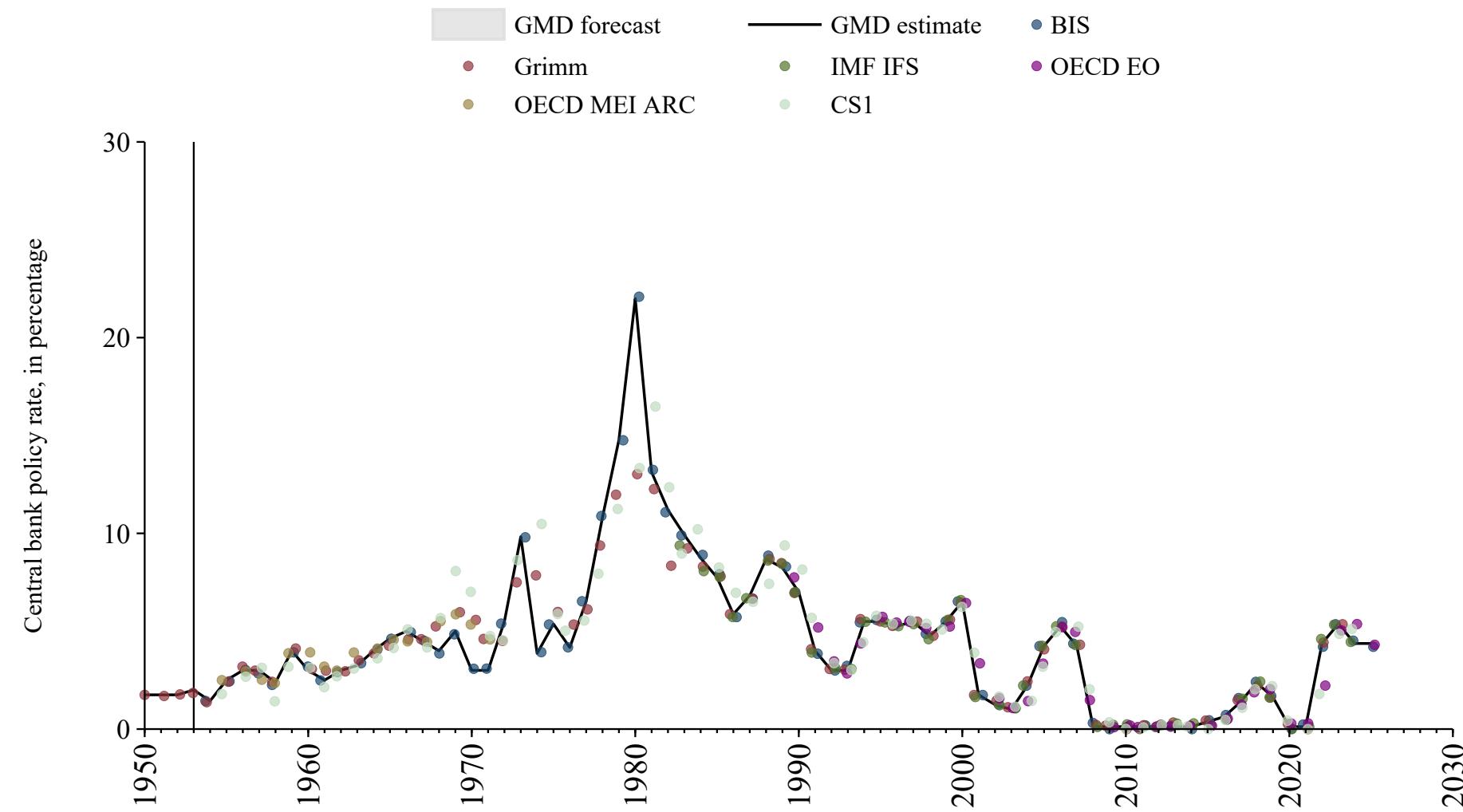
United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1694 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1946 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



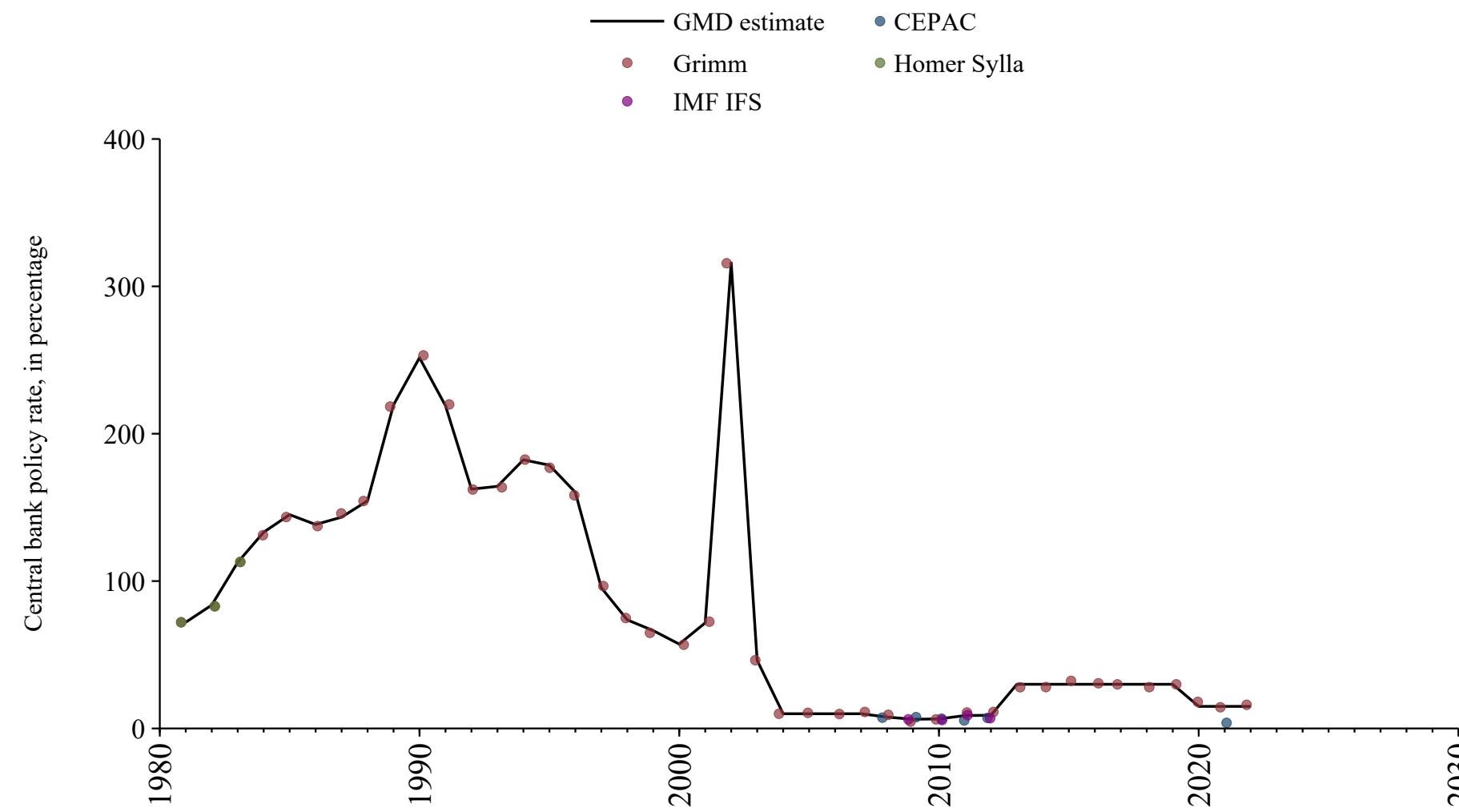
United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1950 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1954 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



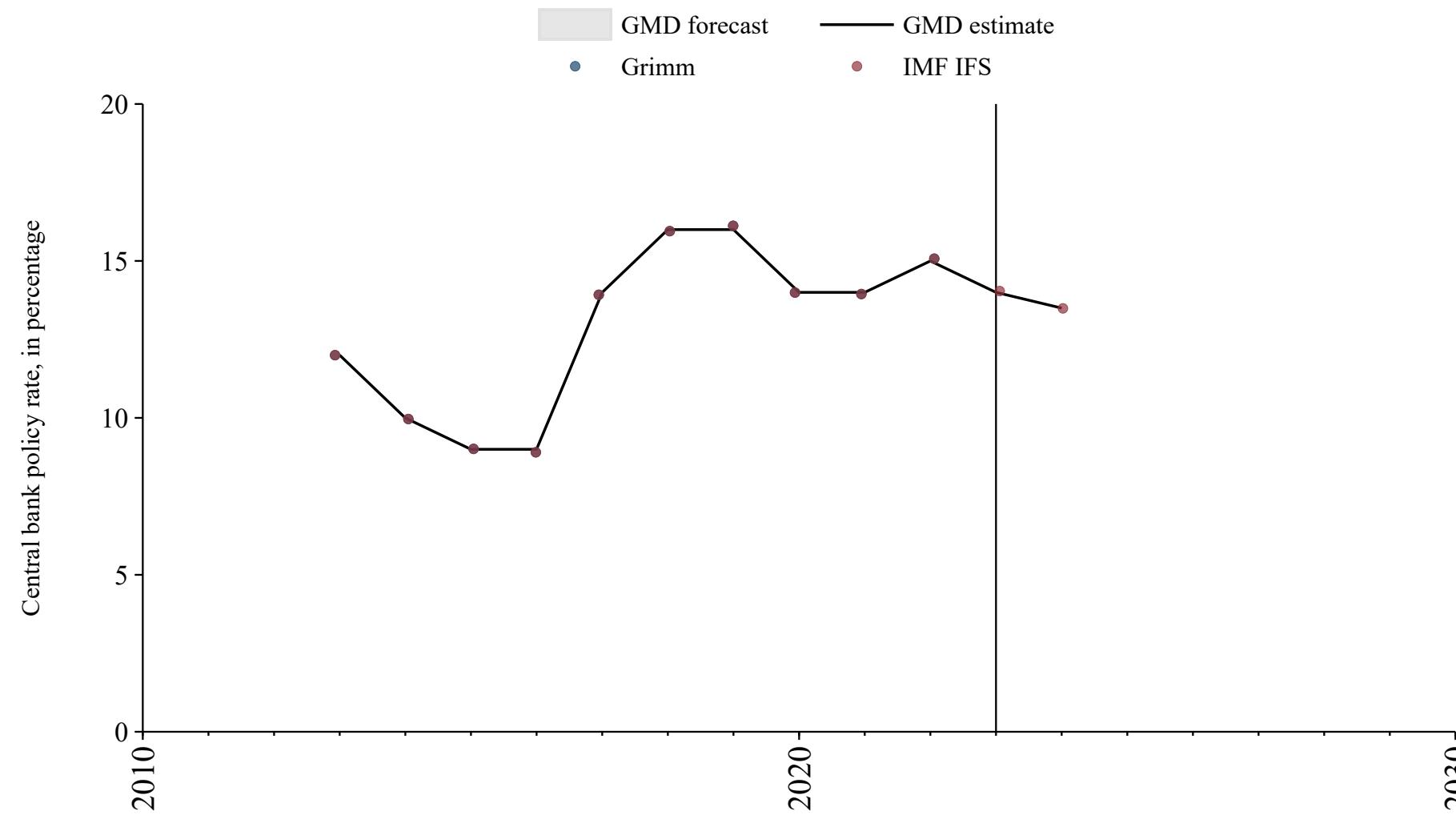
Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1981 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



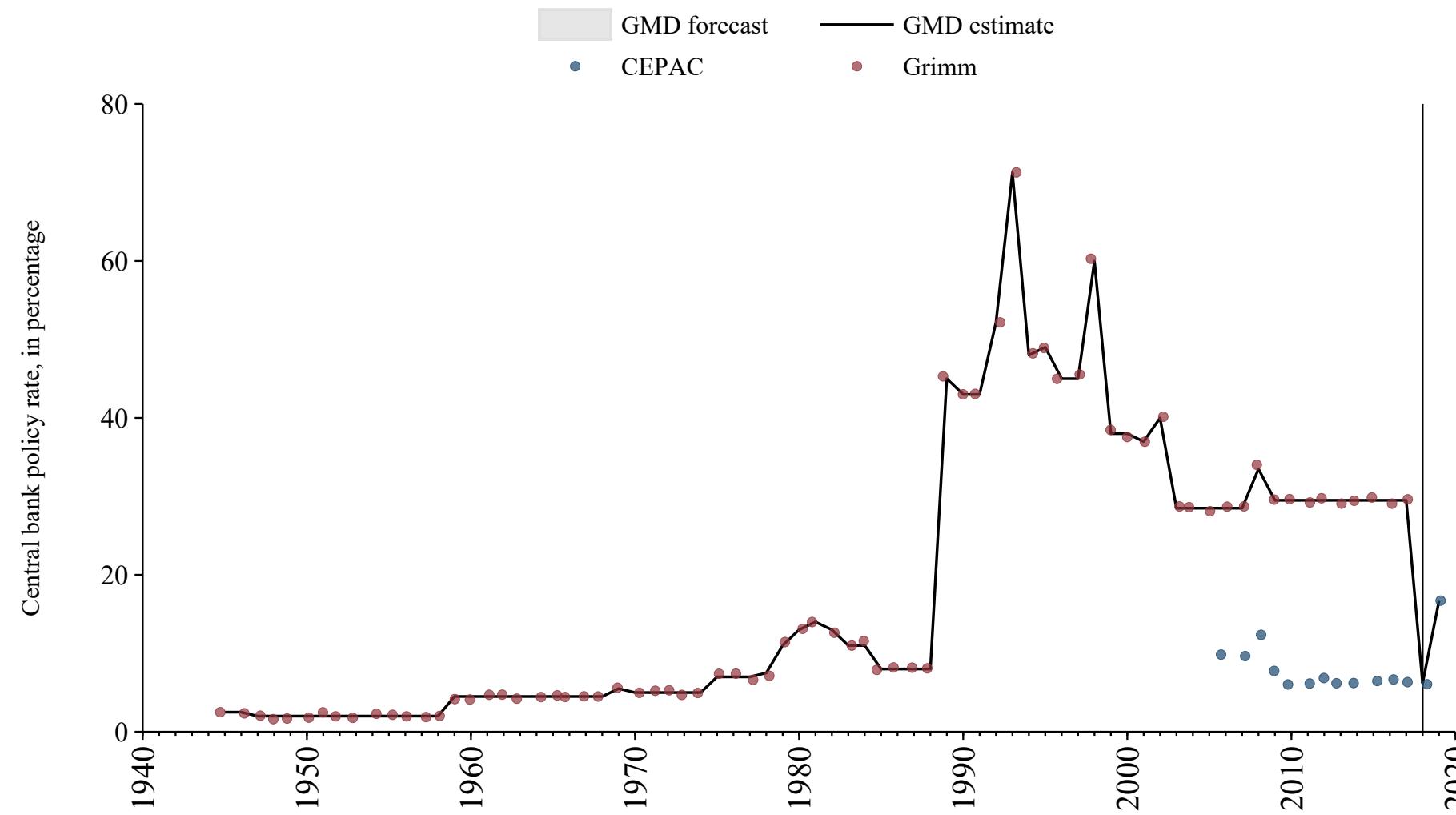
Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	2013 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



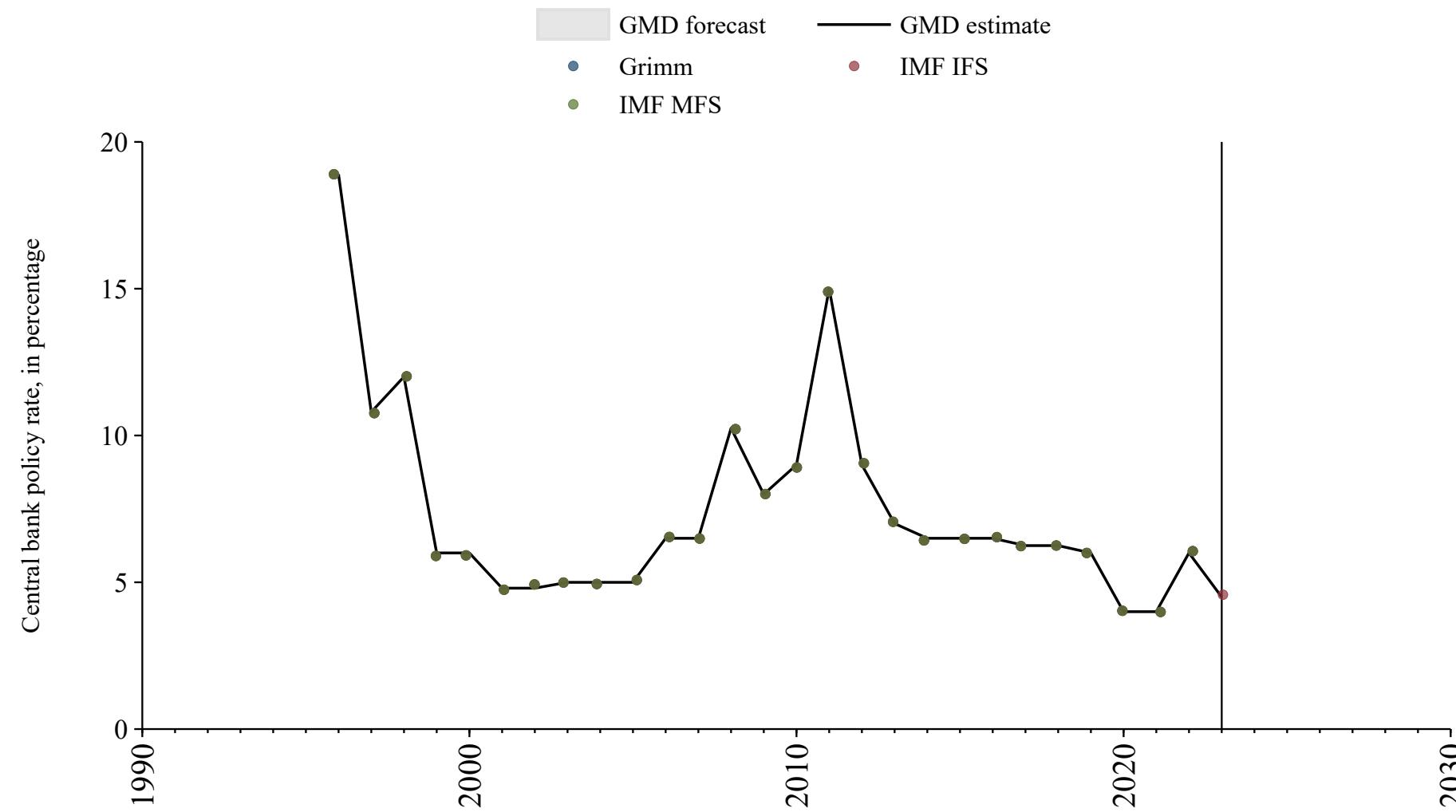
Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1945 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2018 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



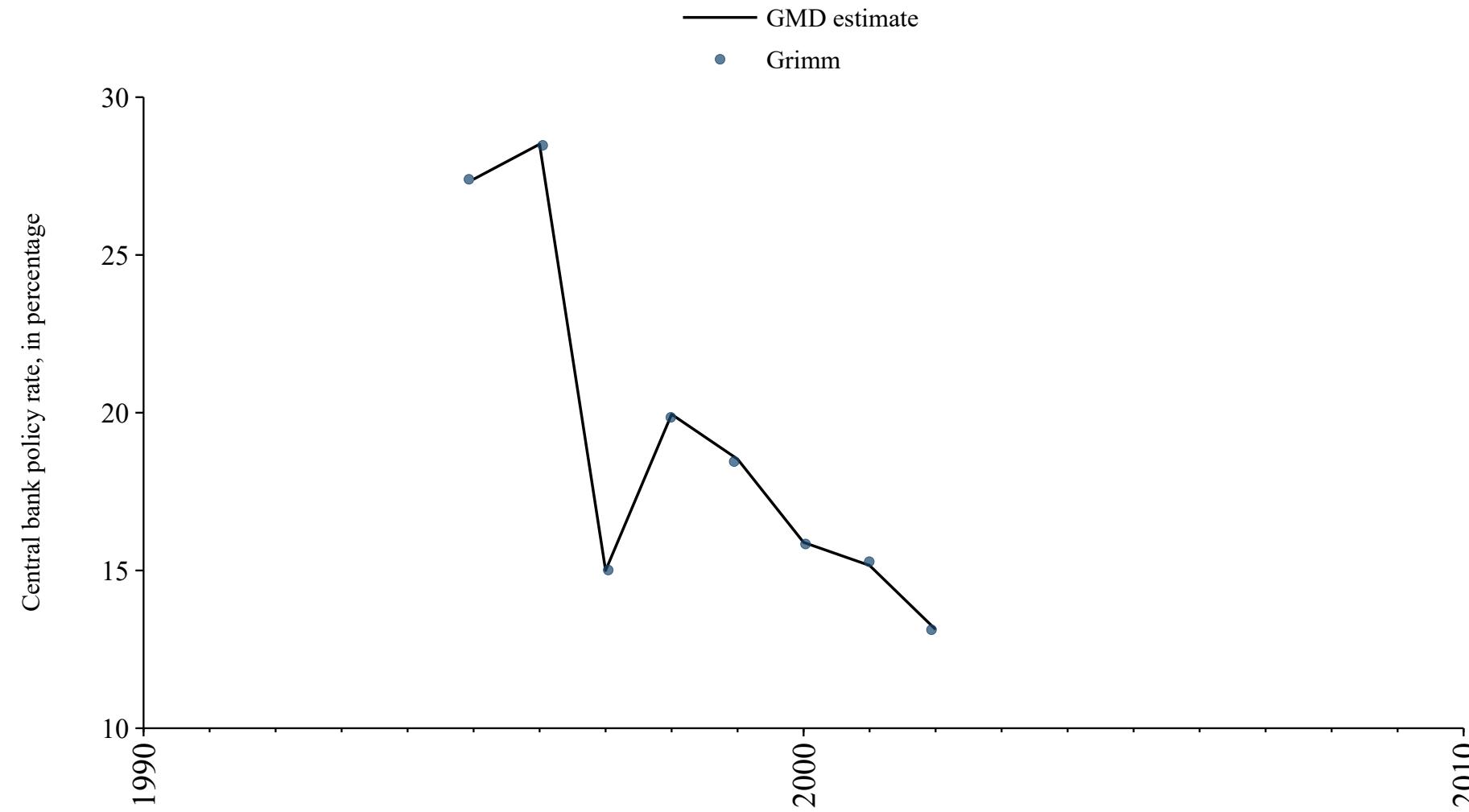
Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1996 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



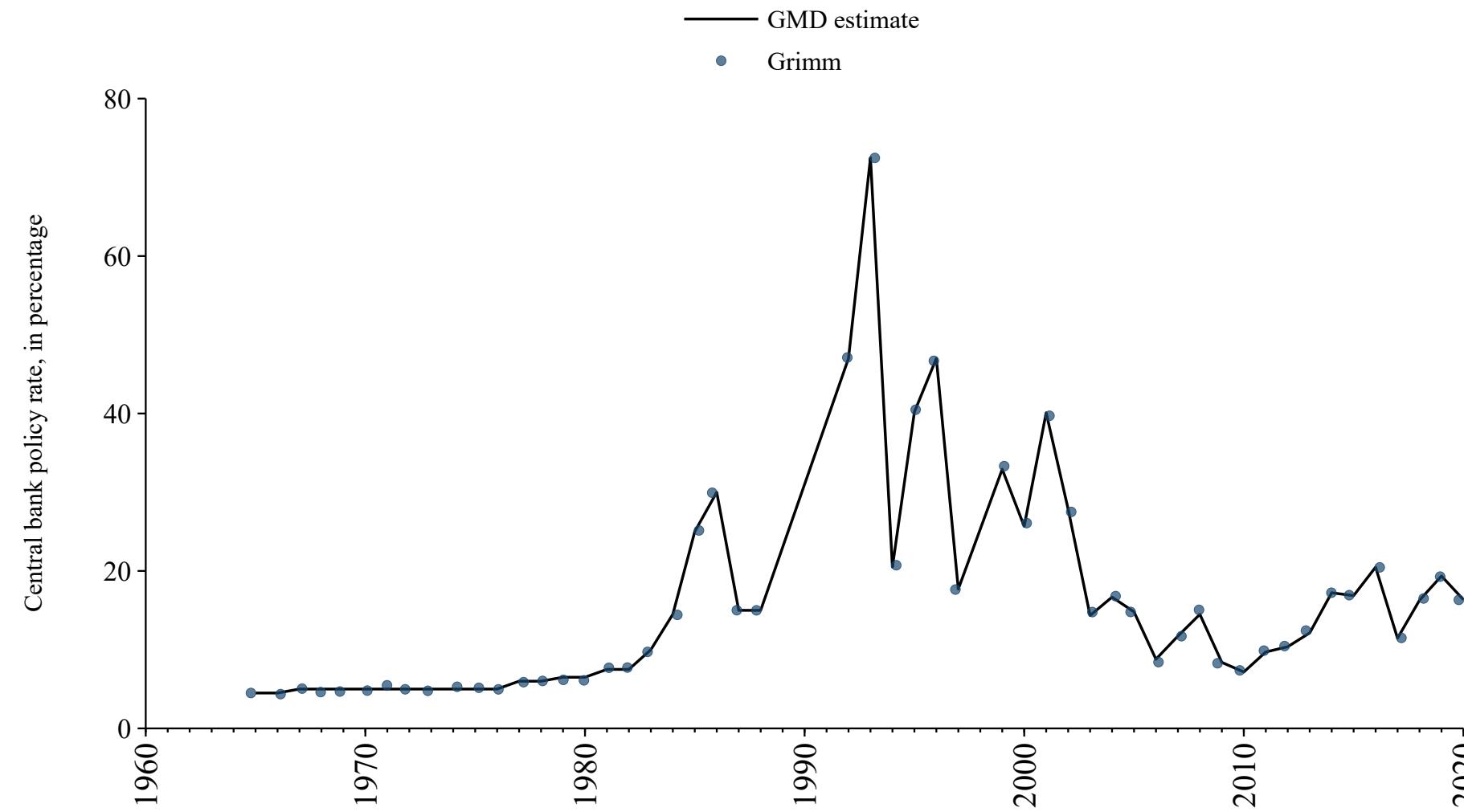
Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1995 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.



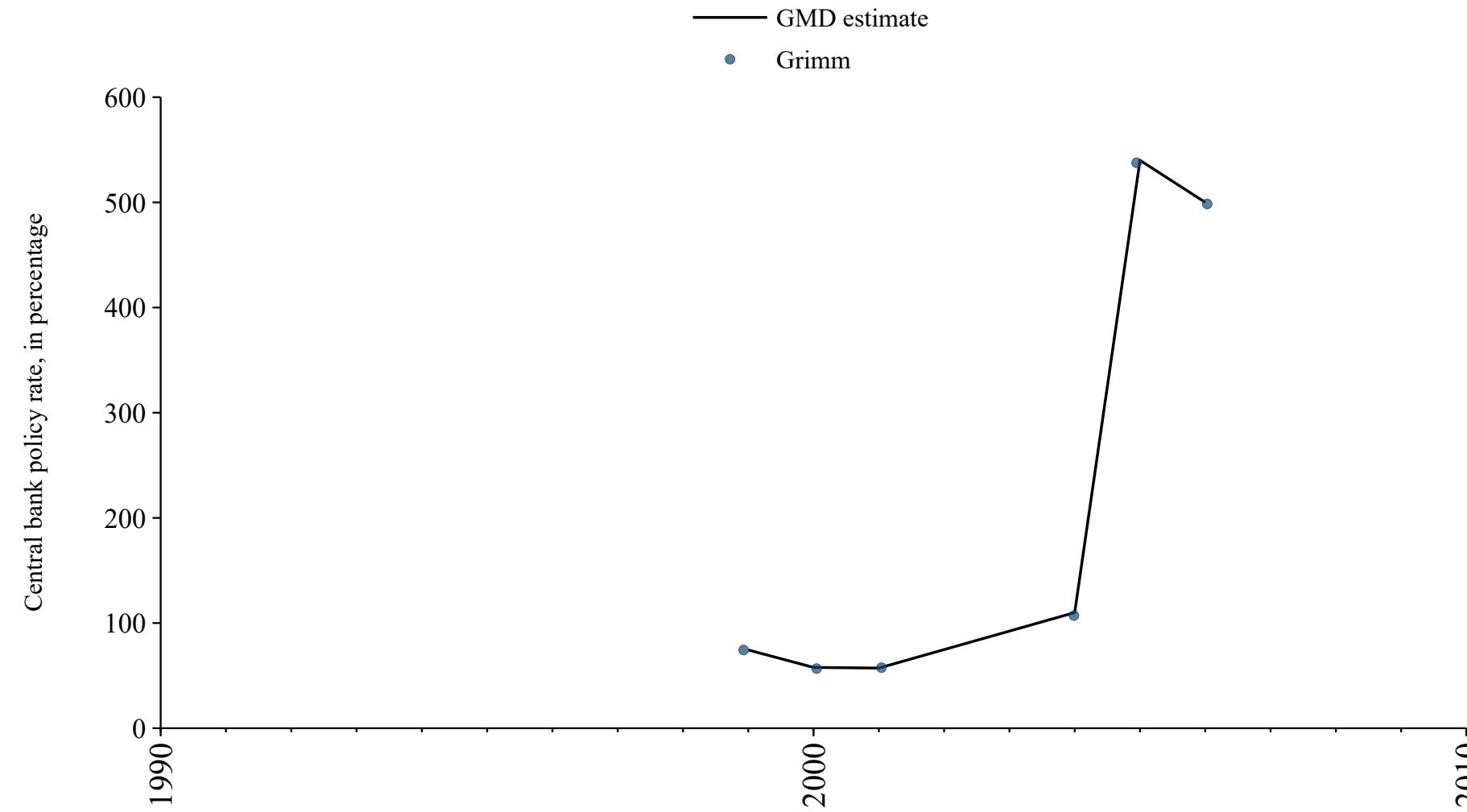
Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1965 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



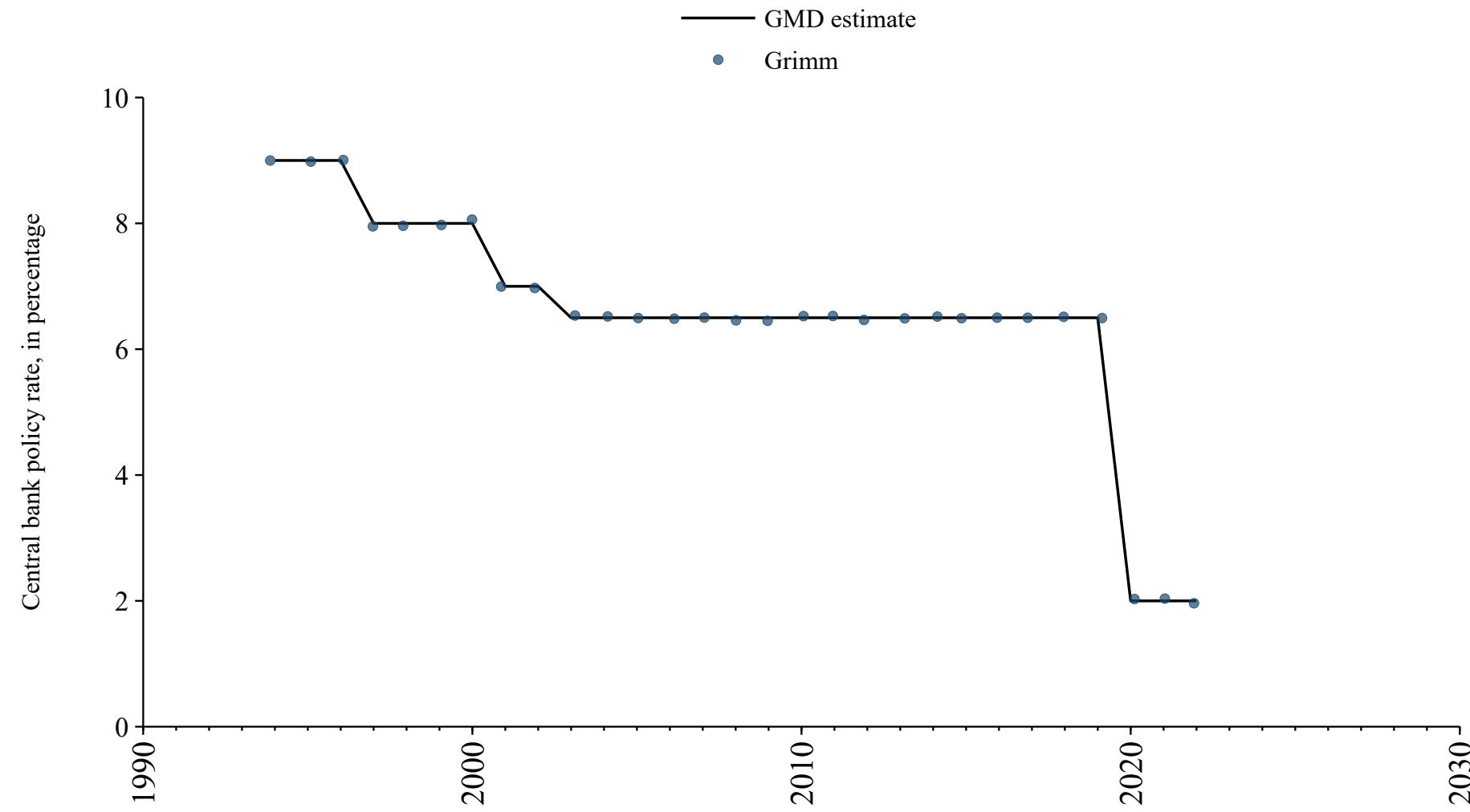
Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1999 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007.



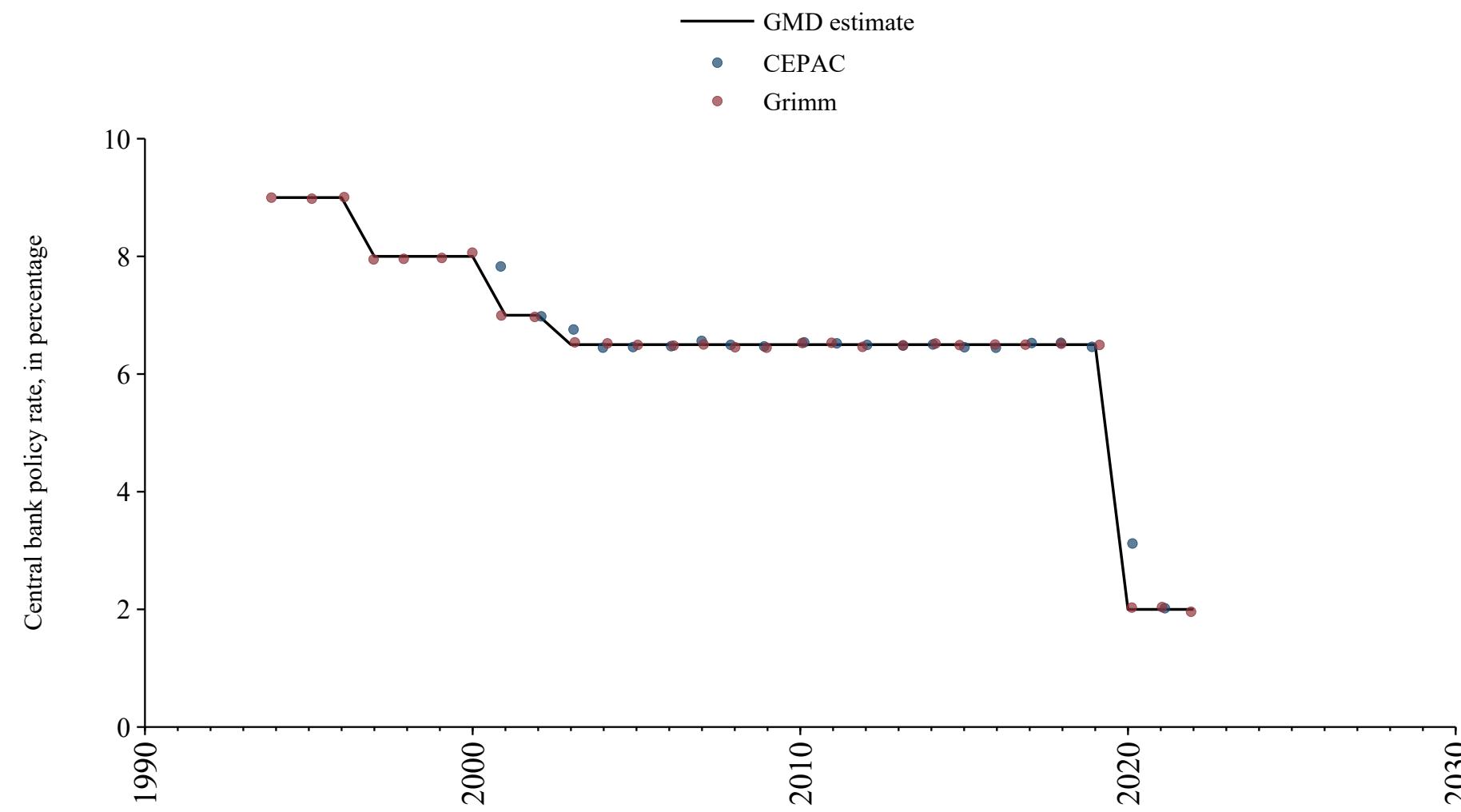
Anguilla

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1994 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



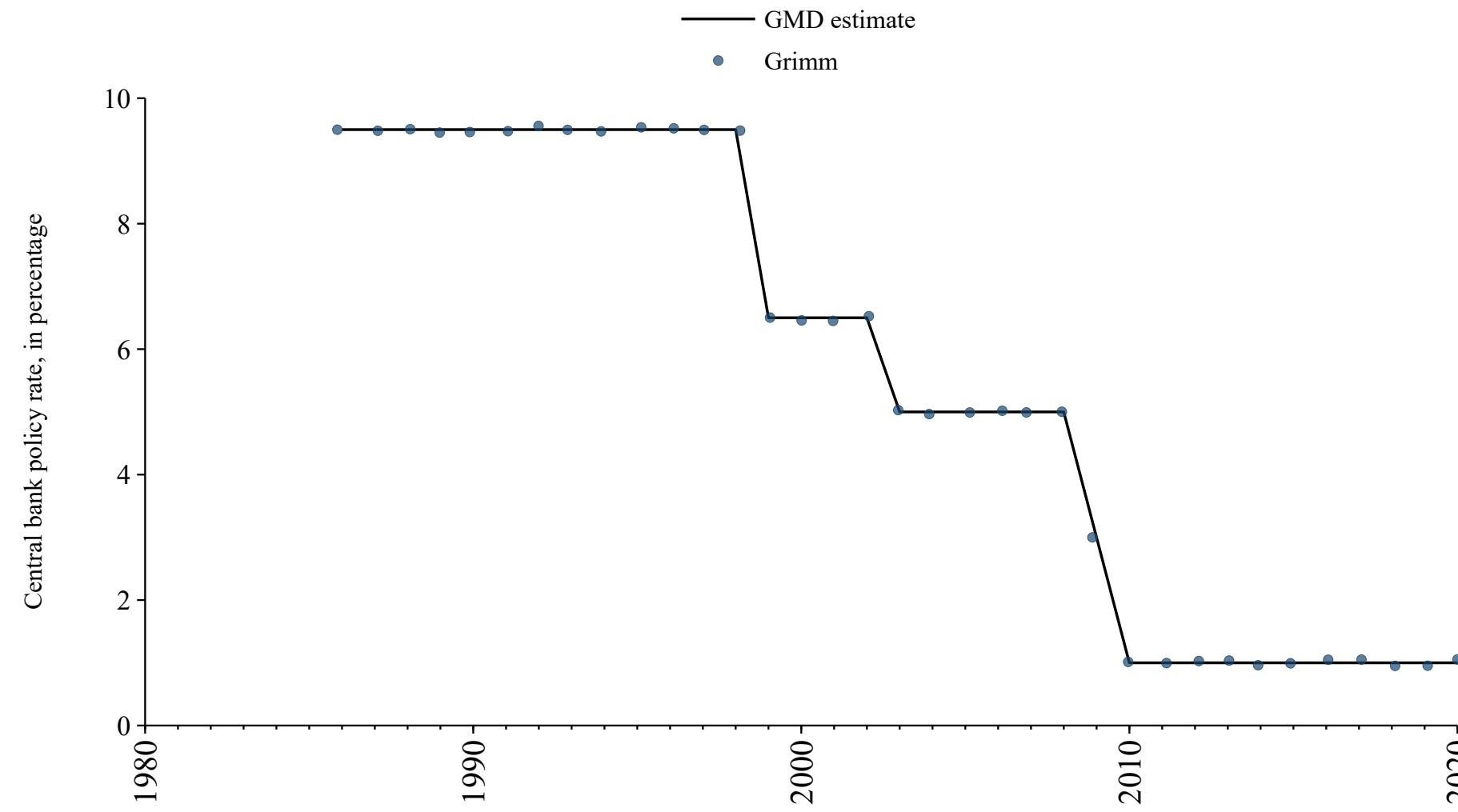
Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1994 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



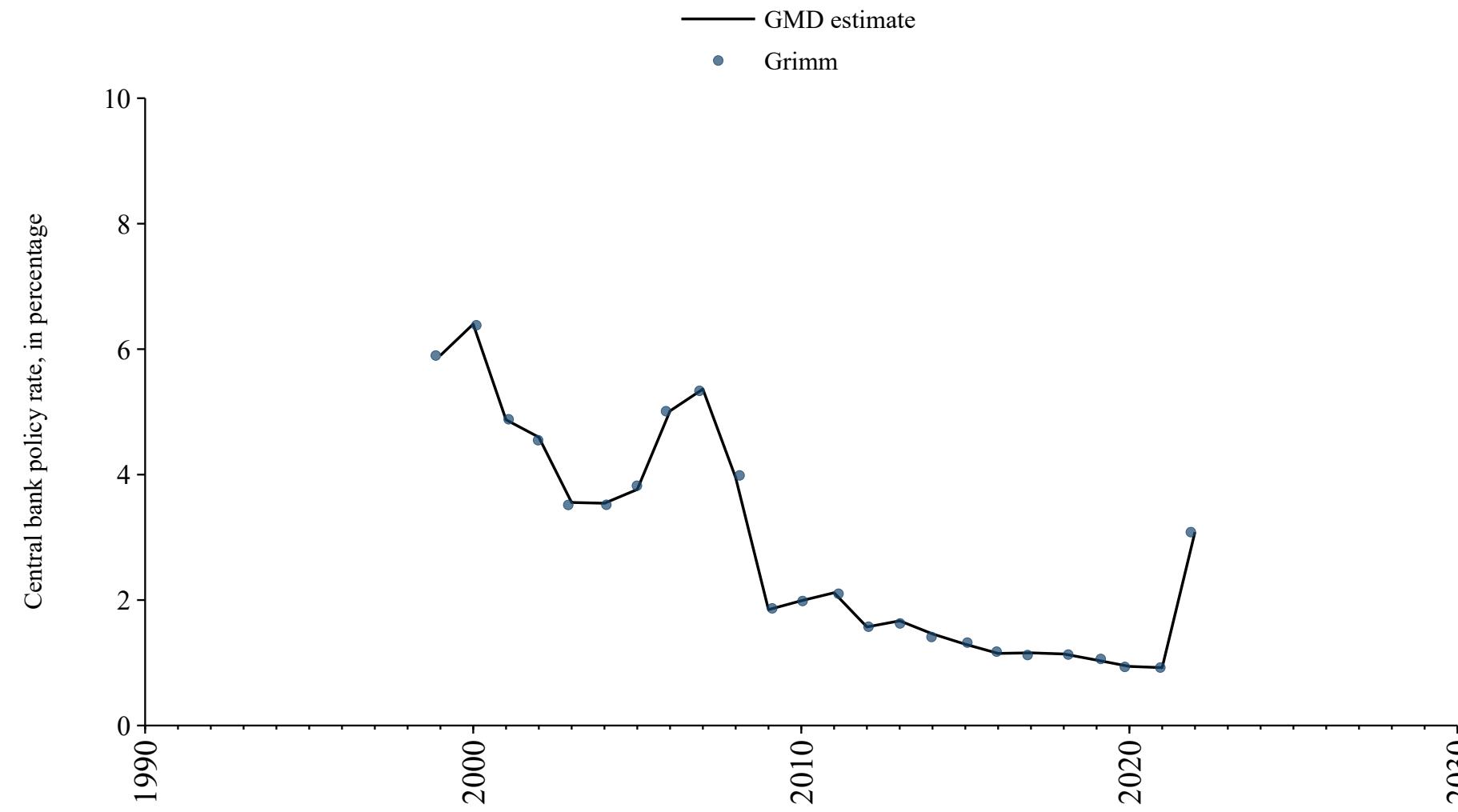
Aruba

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1986 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



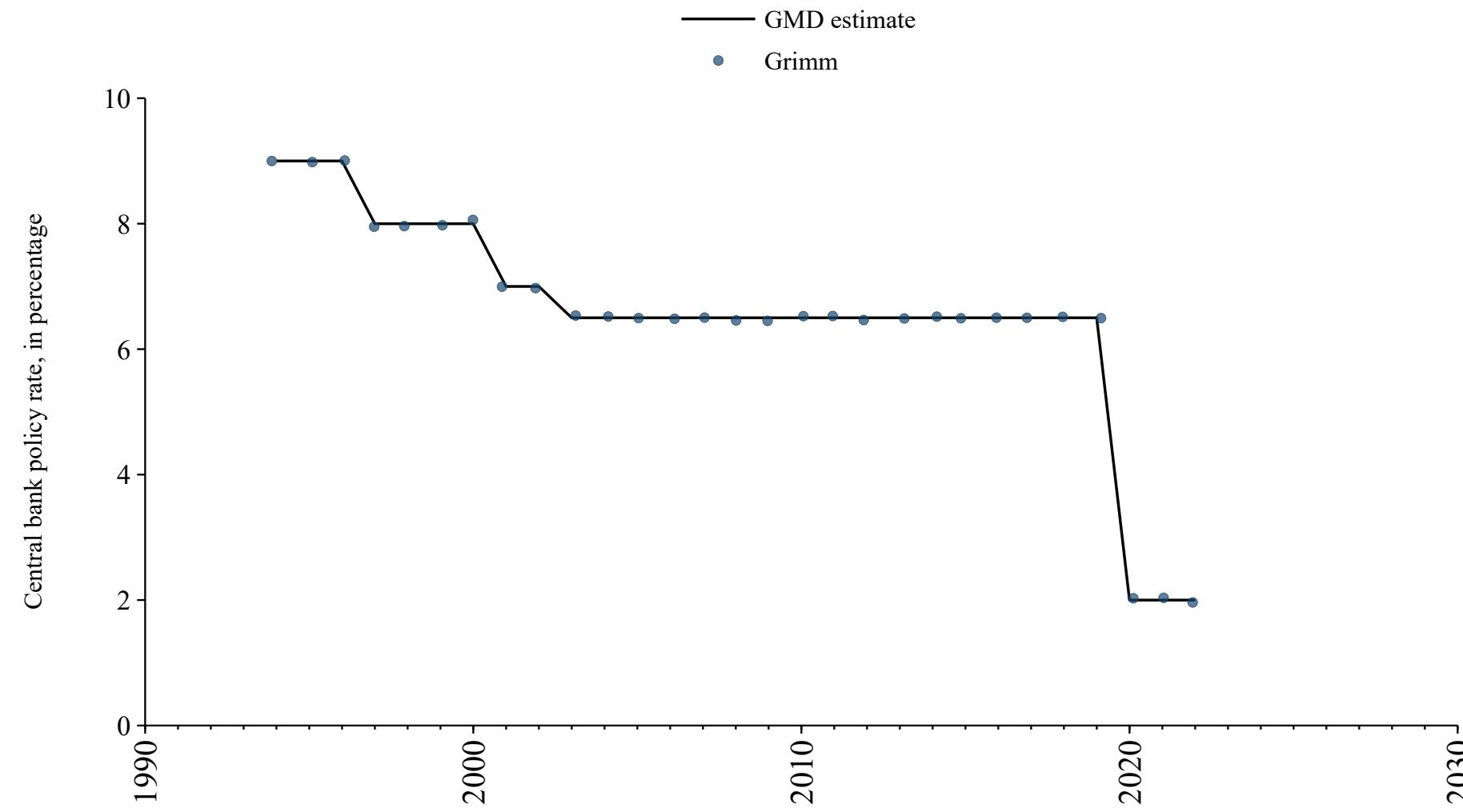
Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1999 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



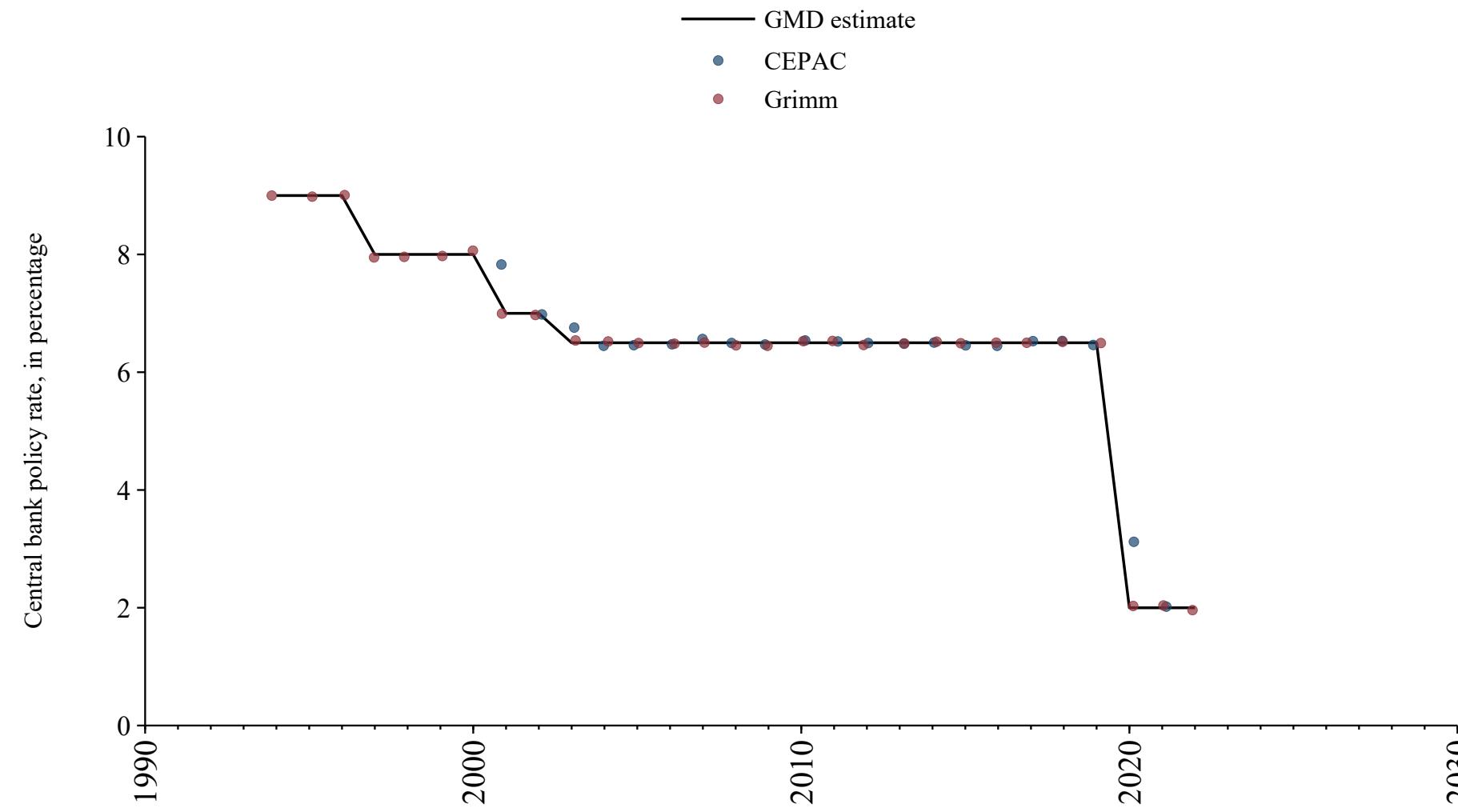
Montserrat

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1994 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



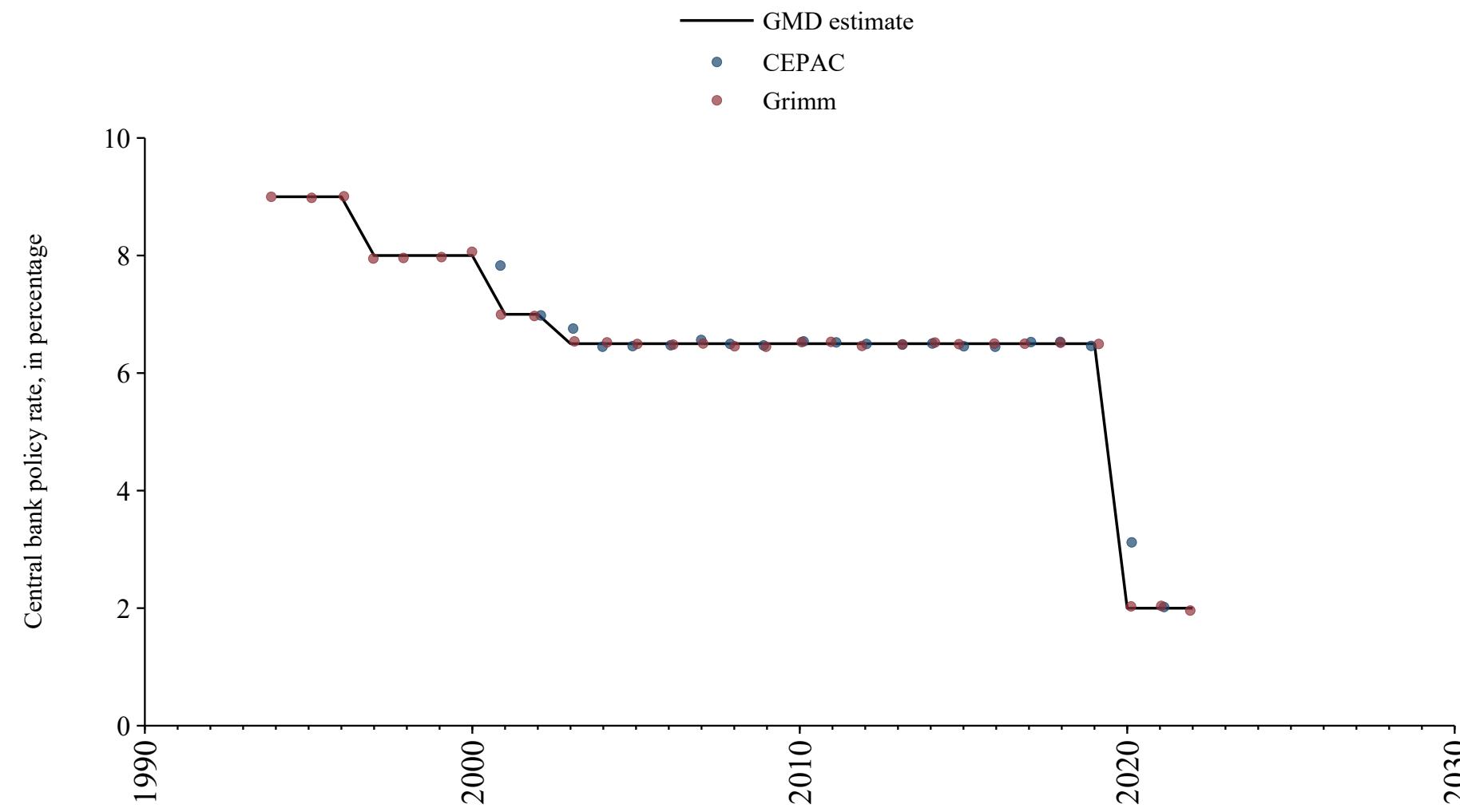
Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1994 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



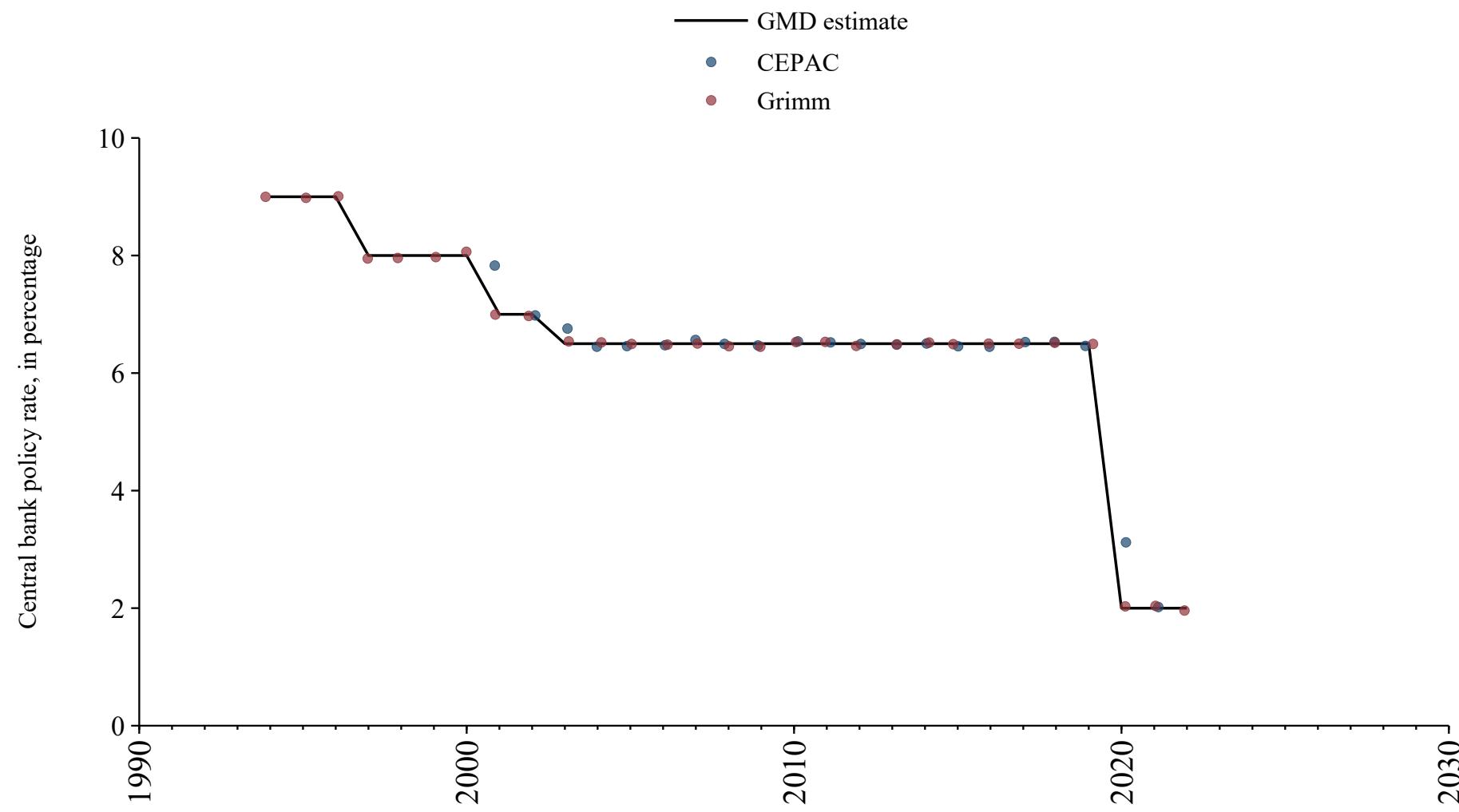
Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1994 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



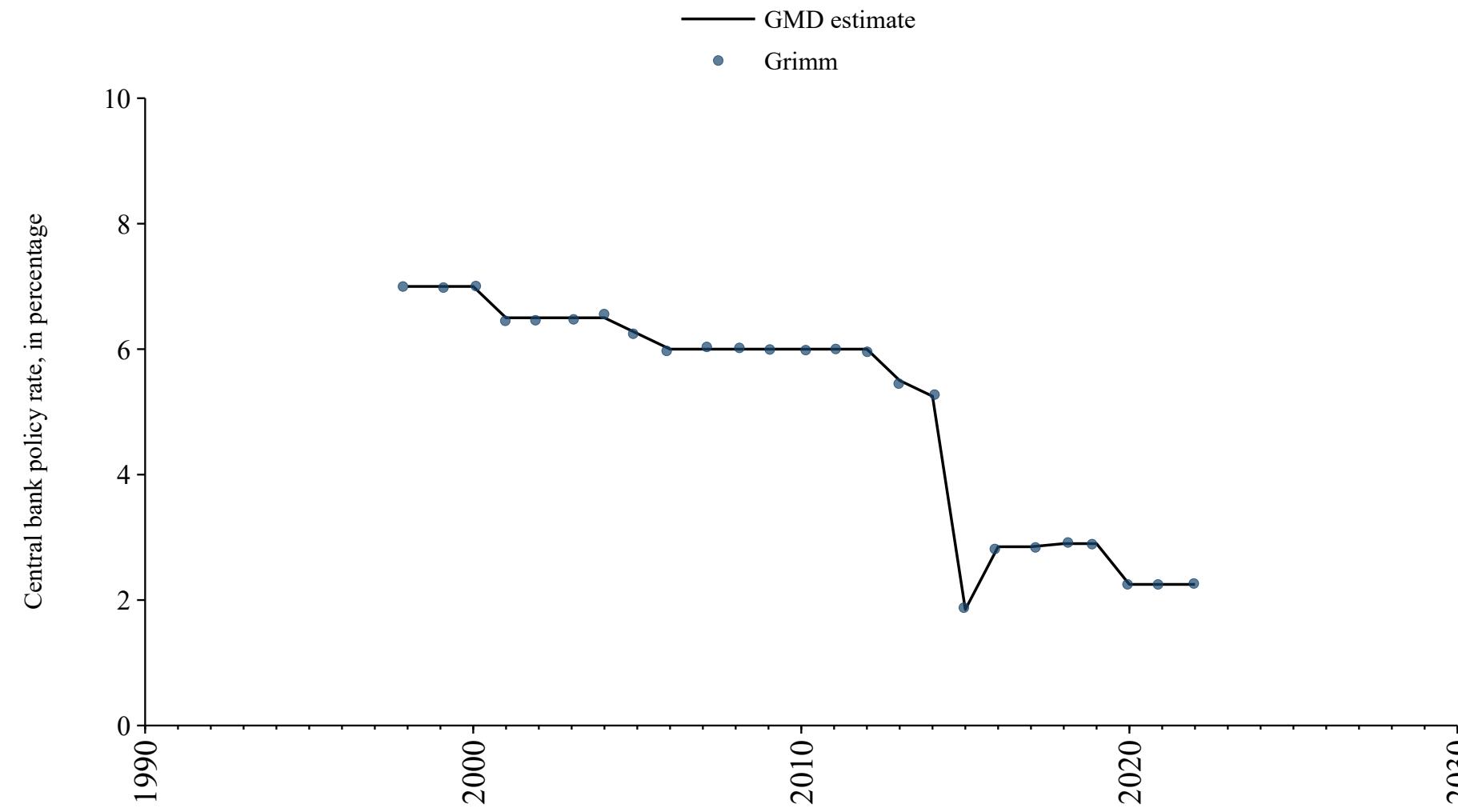
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1994 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1998 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



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