

Country Data and Graphs for Hungary

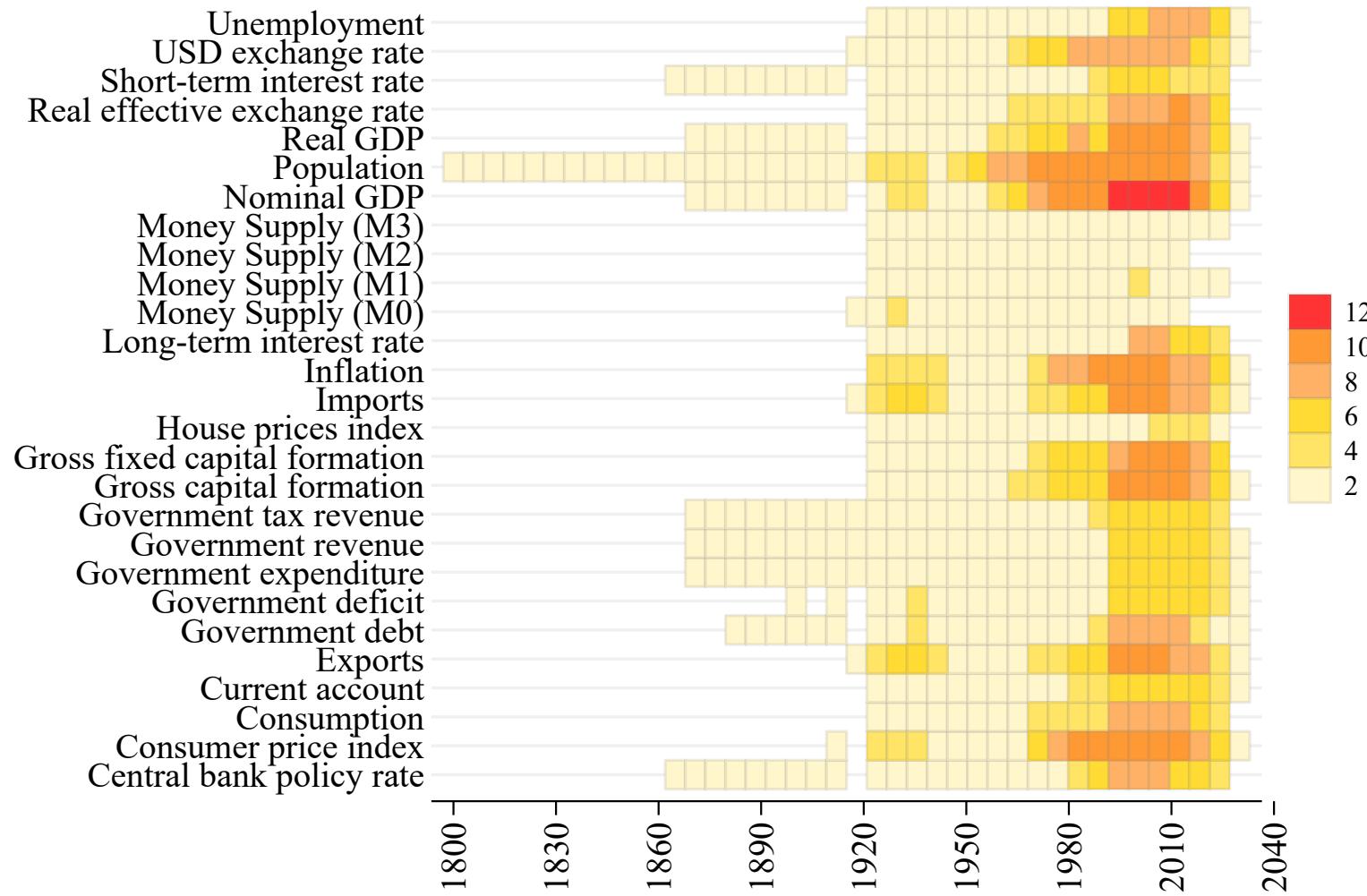
June 30, 2025

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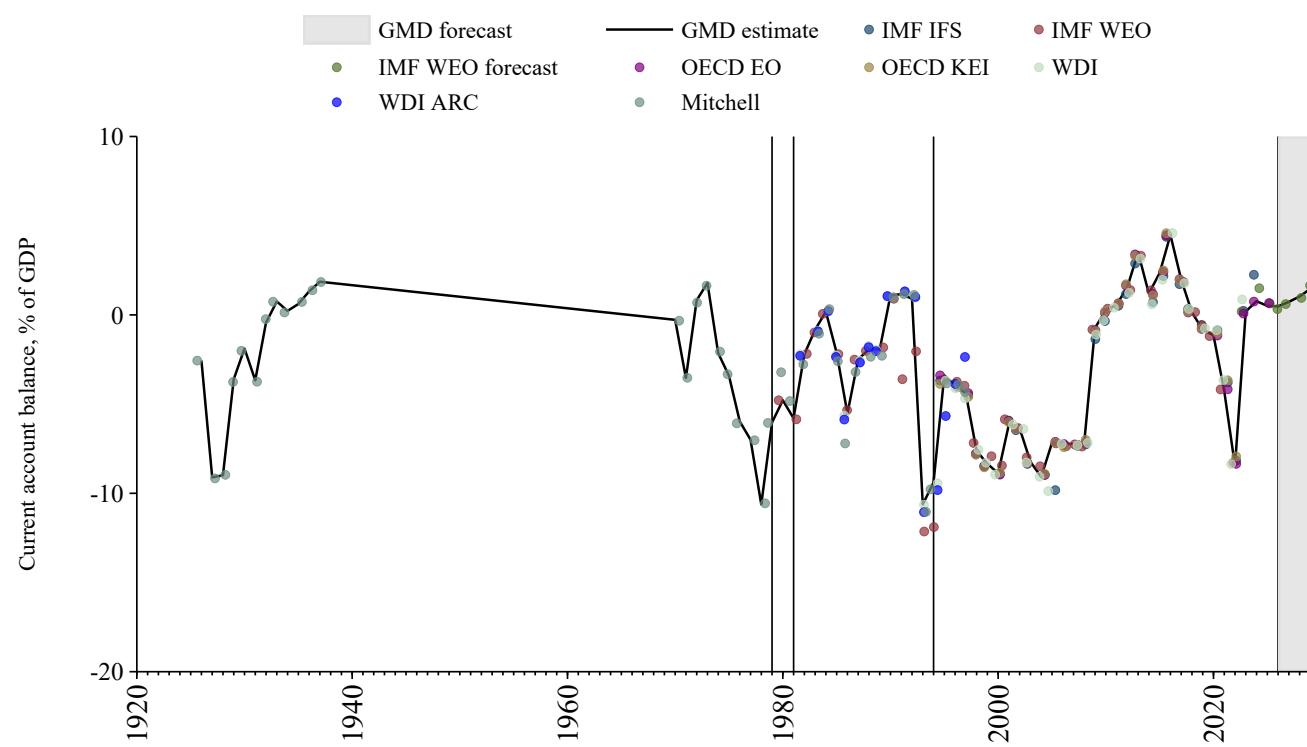
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Data availability heatmap



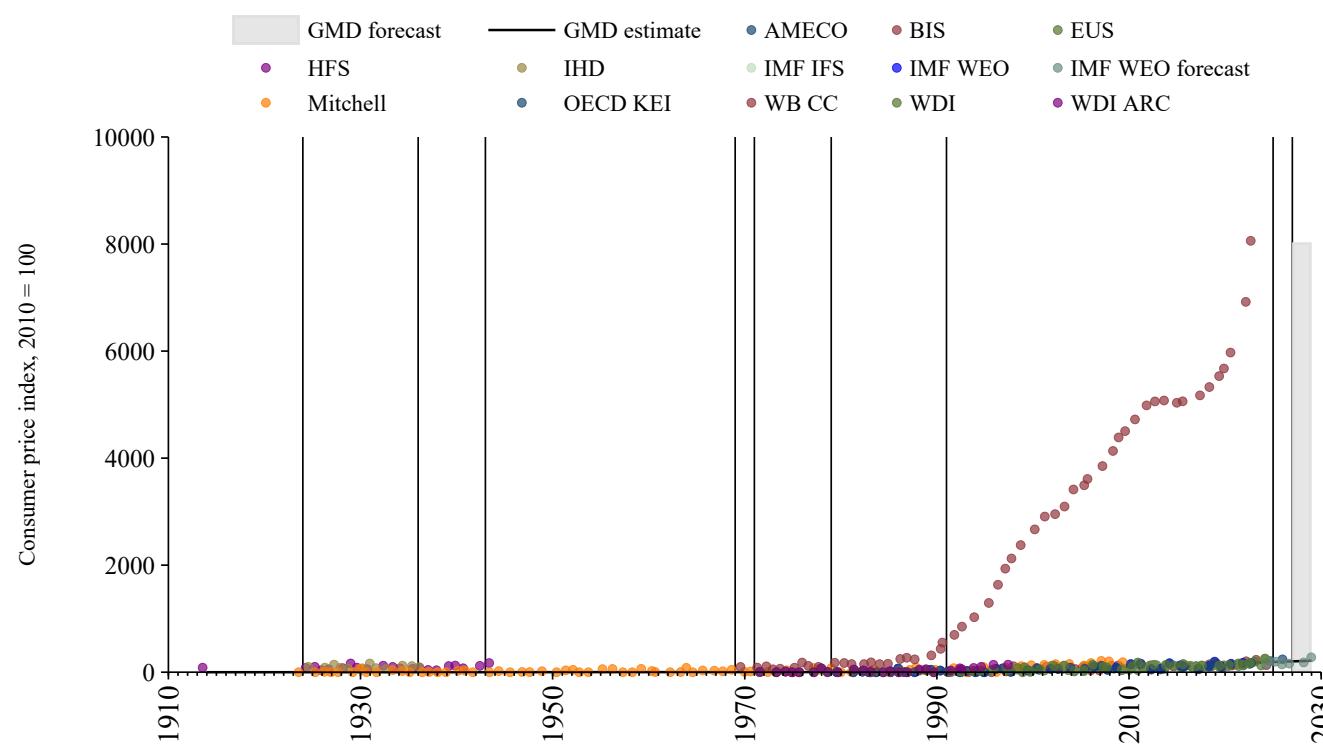
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1926 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982.
World Bank (2024)	1982 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



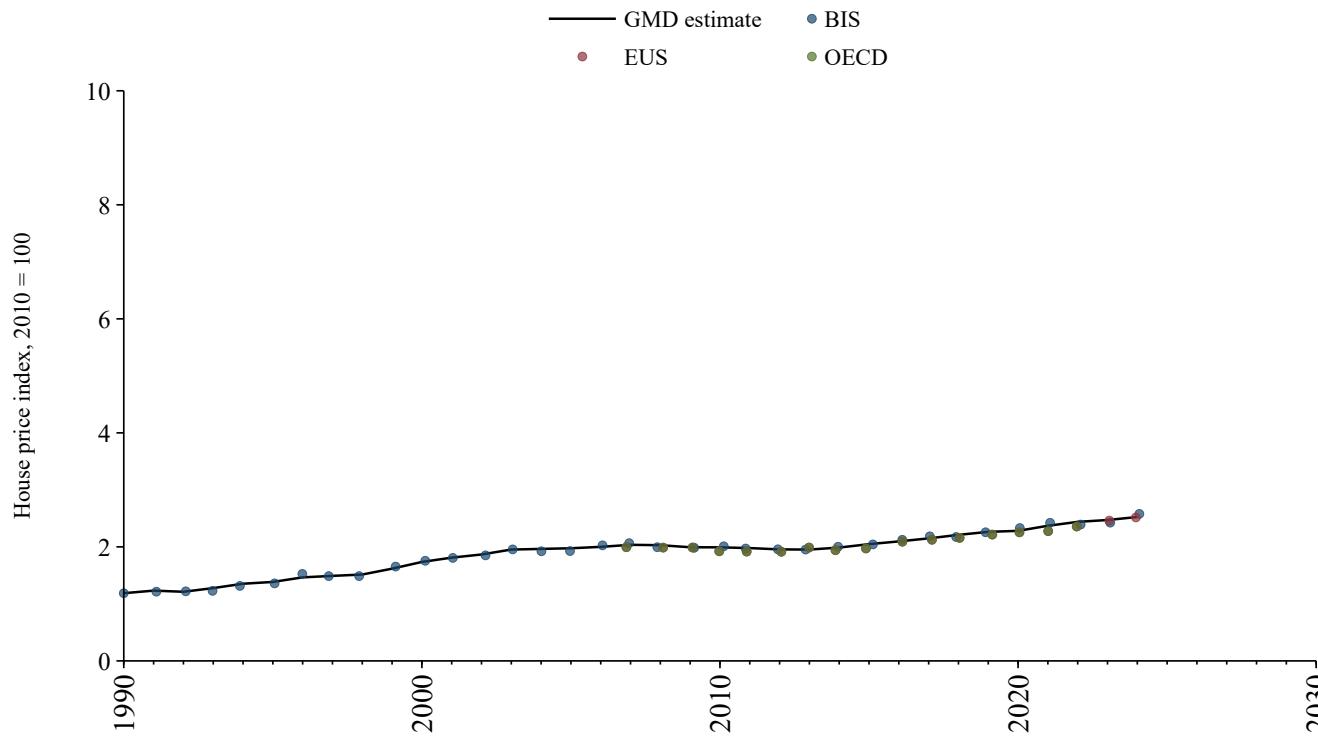
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1914 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = .3%).
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = .2%).
Schuler (2015)	1937 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = .3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1944 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 38.7%).
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 2.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
OECD (2024a)	1980 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 111.4%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1992 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 111.3%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.1%).



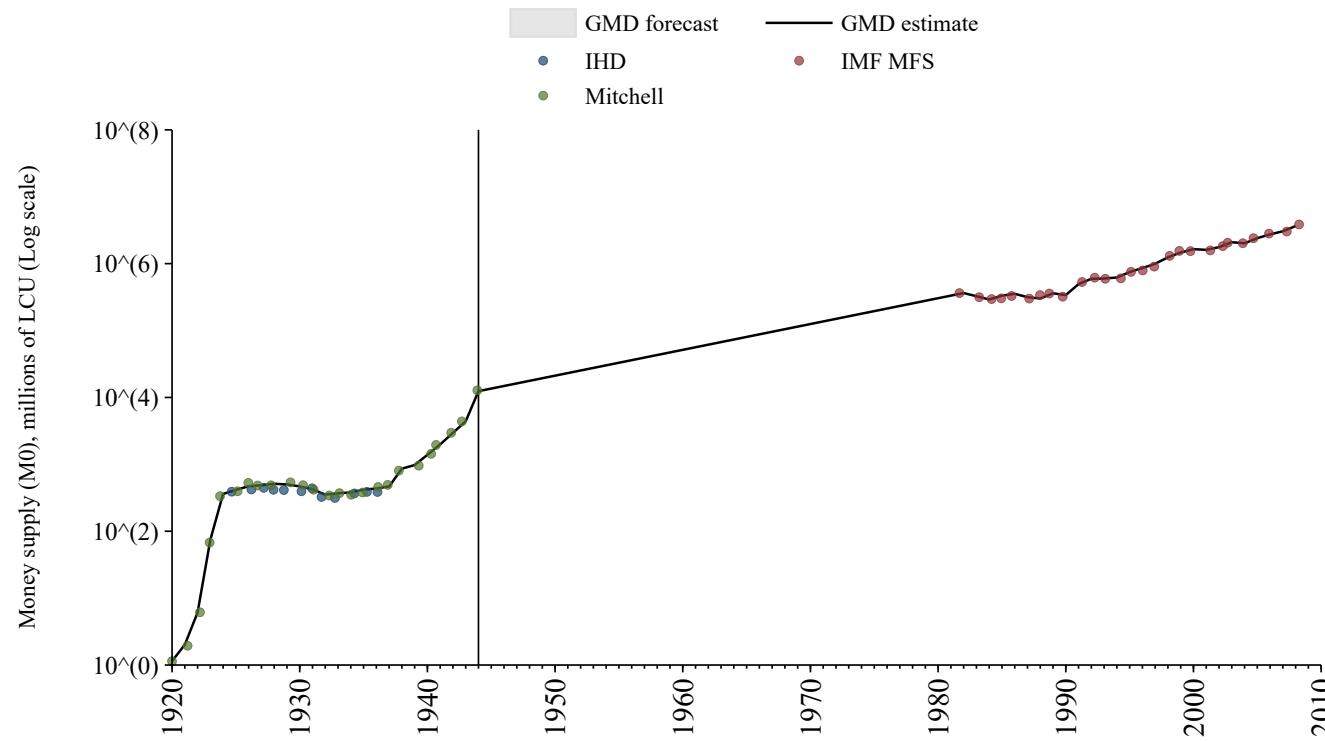
House price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



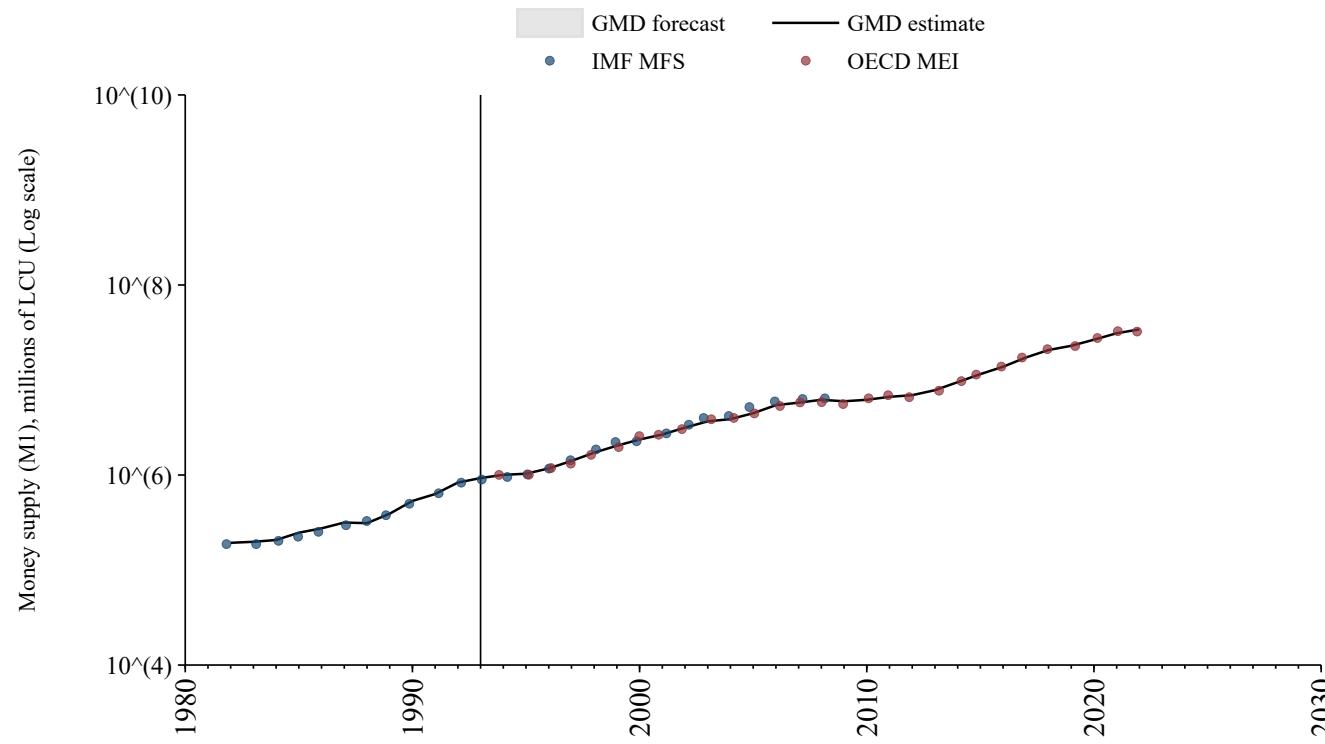
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1920 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945.
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1945 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



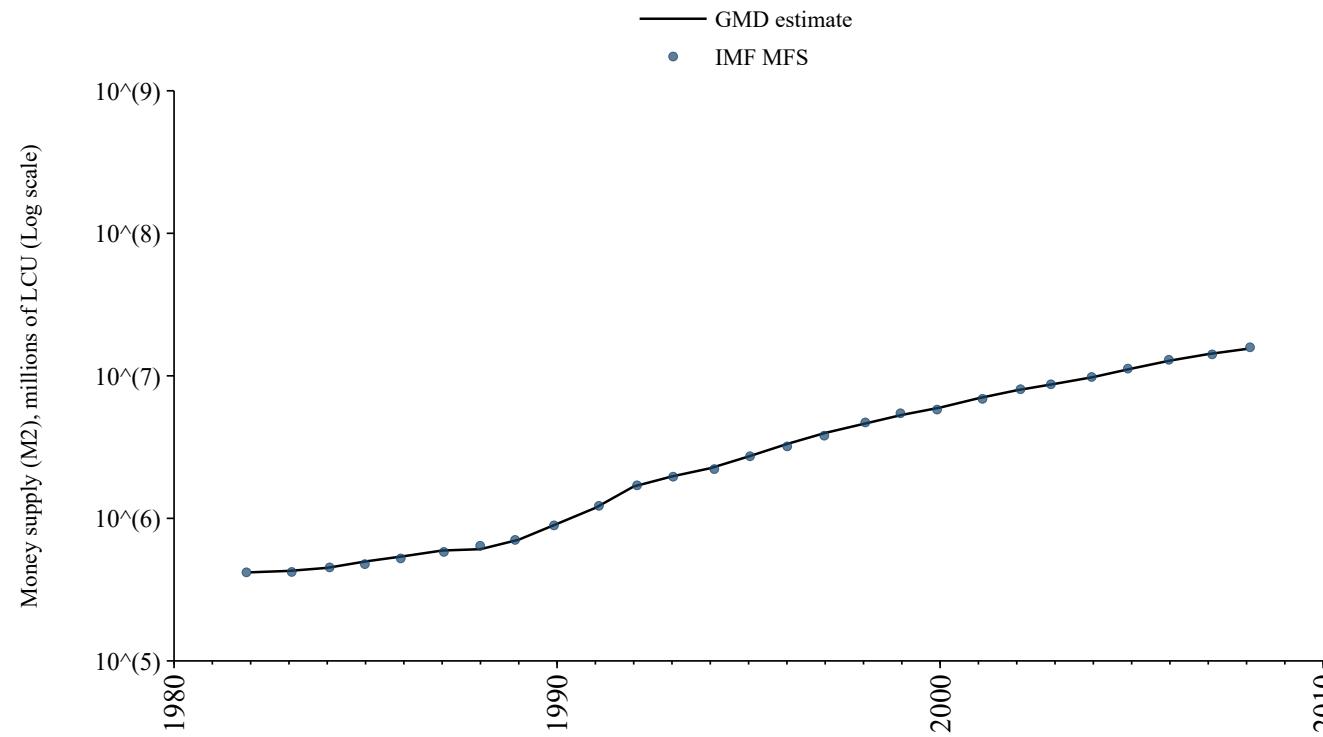
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1982 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
OECD (2024b)	1994 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



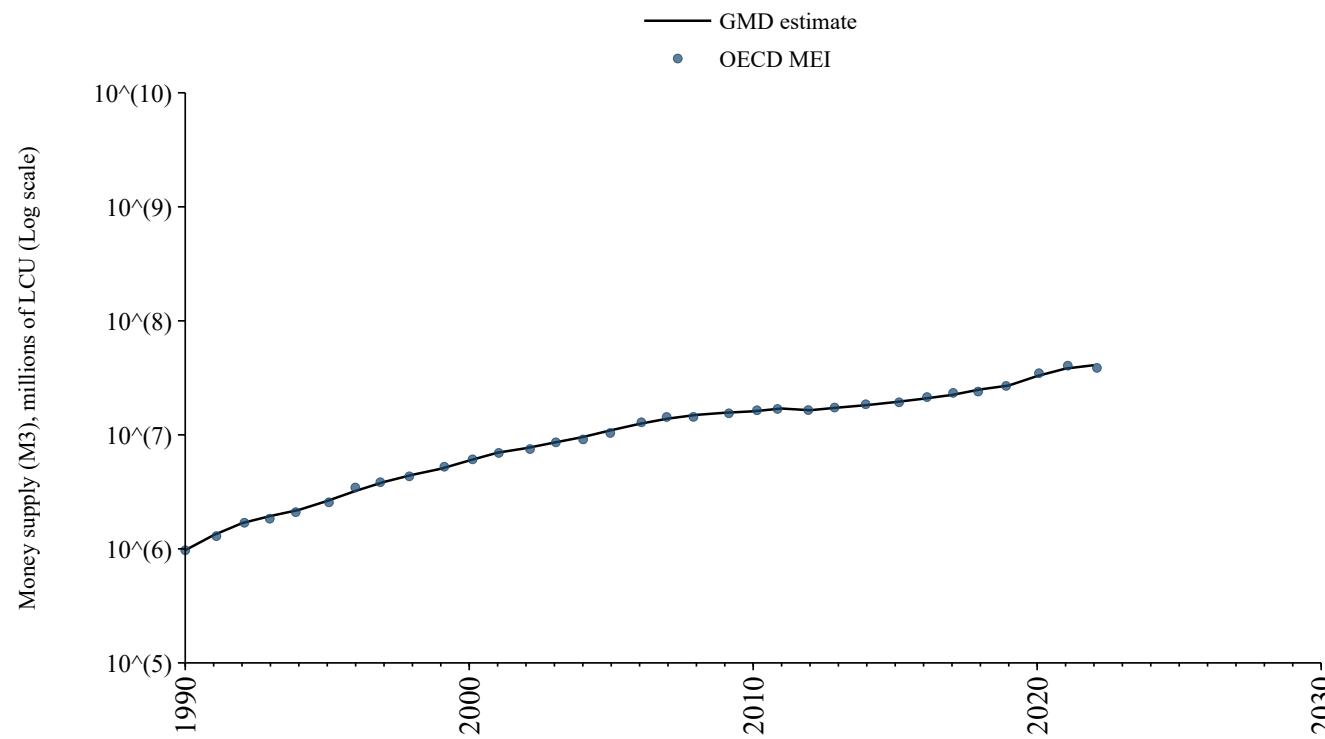
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1982 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



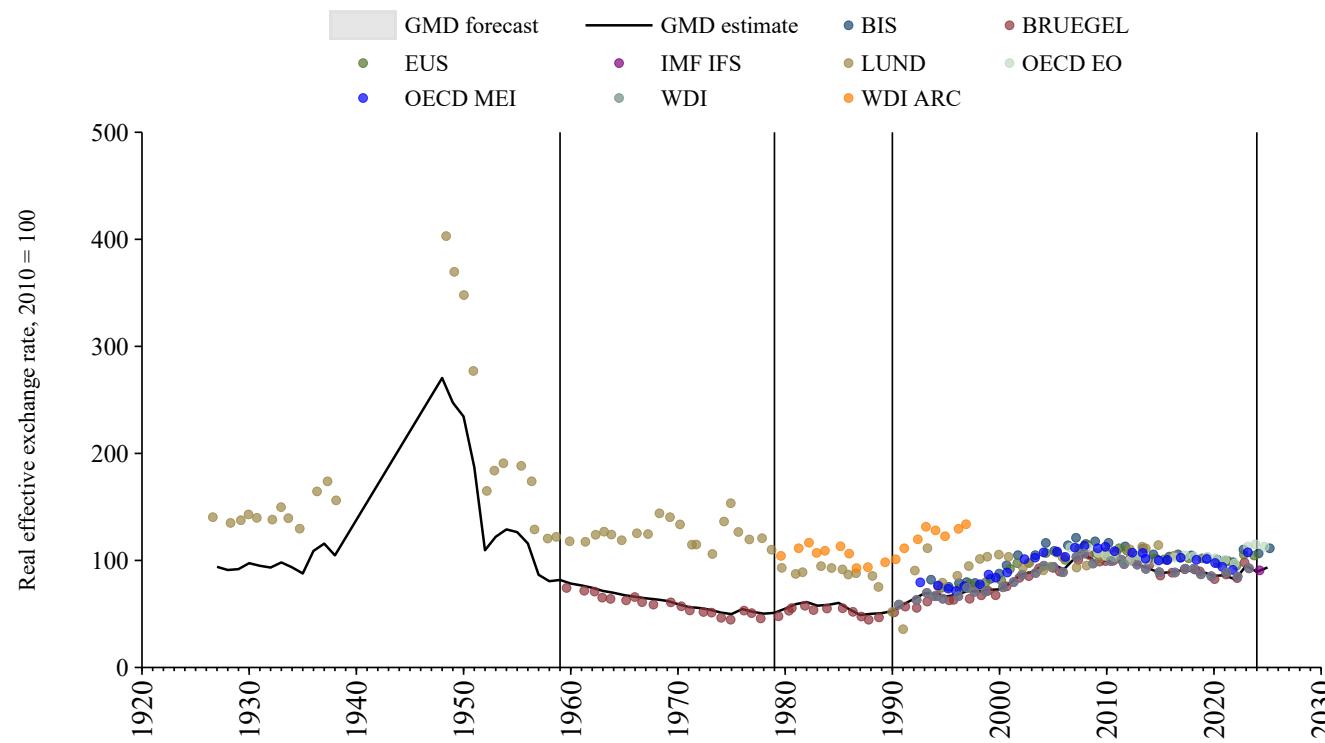
Money supply (M3)

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024b)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



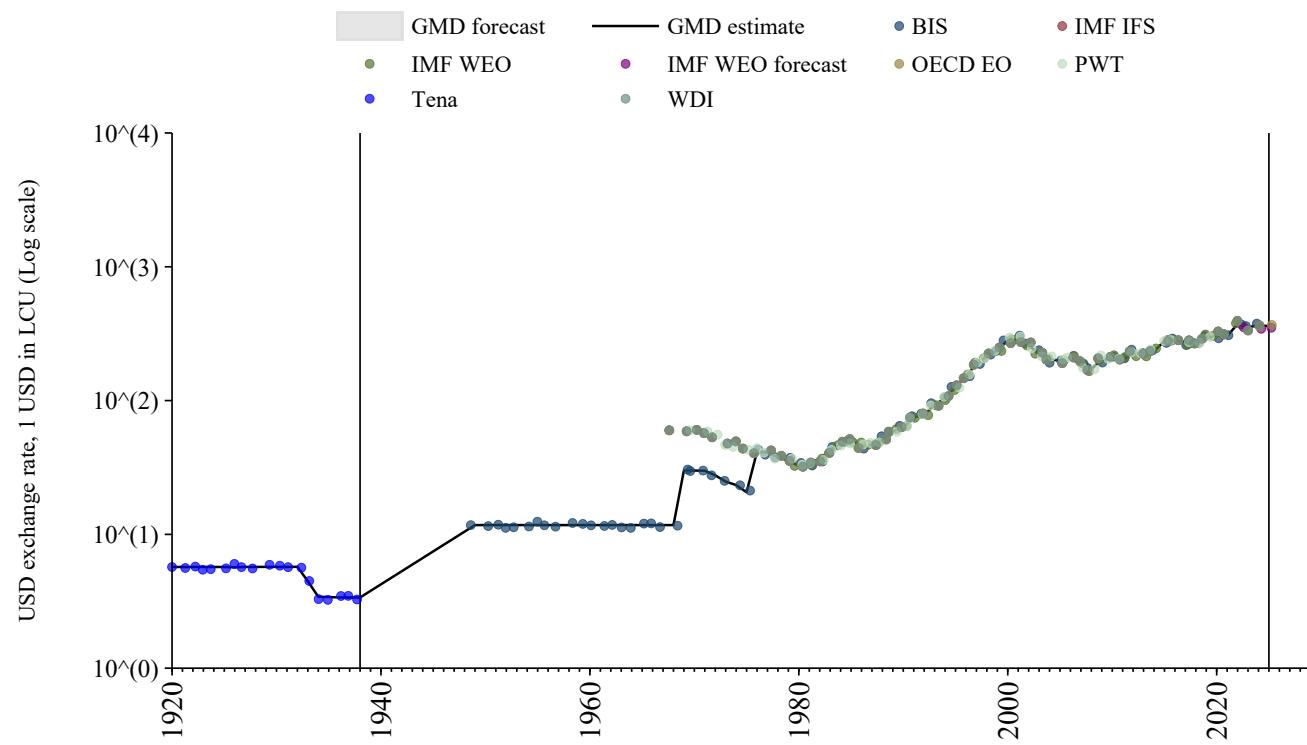
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Ljungberg (2019)	1927 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 67%).
Darvas (2021)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 105.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 52.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 86%).



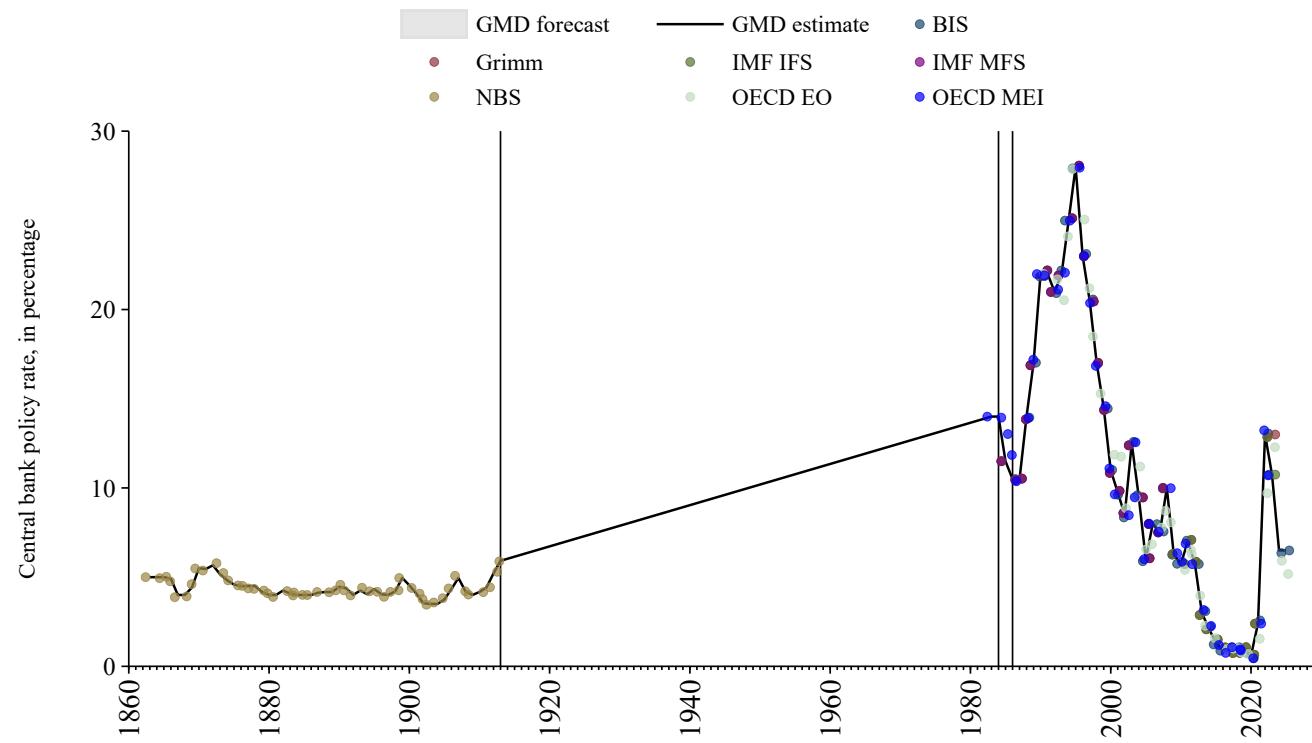
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1939 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



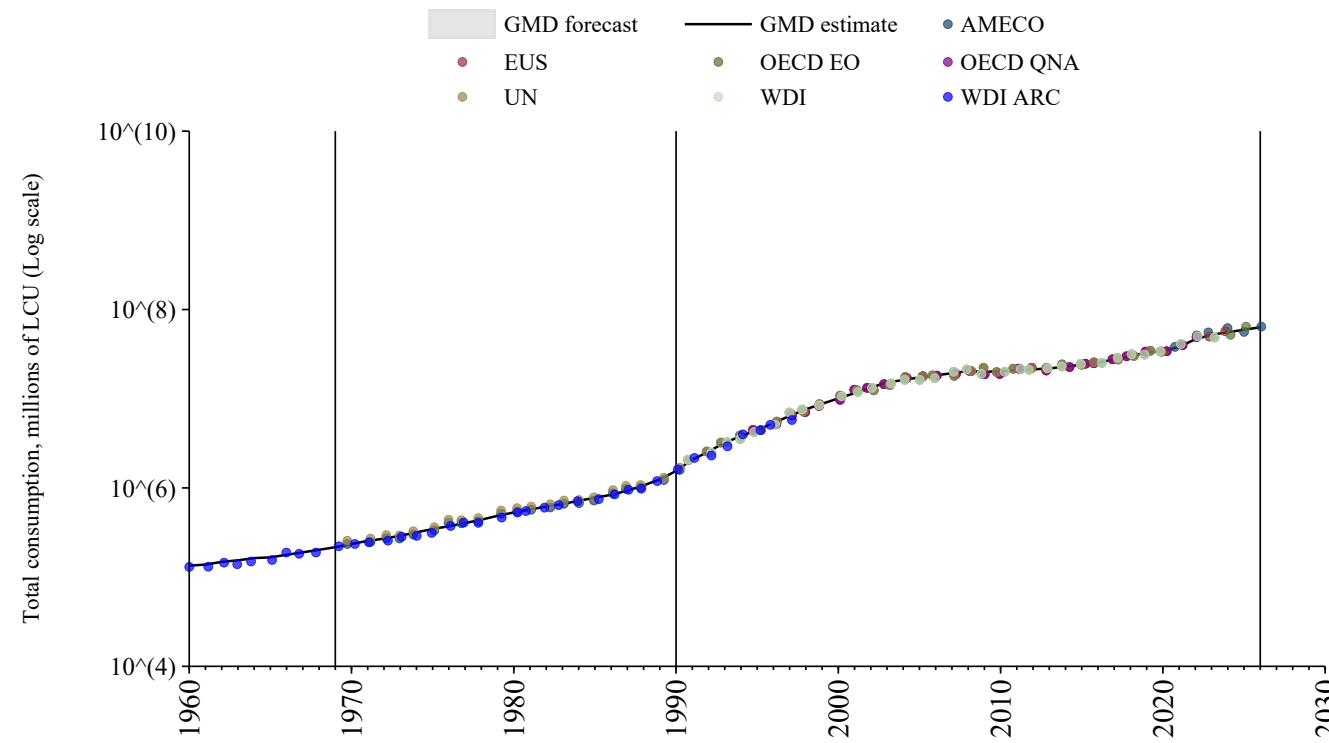
Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1863 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914.
OECD (2024b)	1914 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985.
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1985 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1987 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



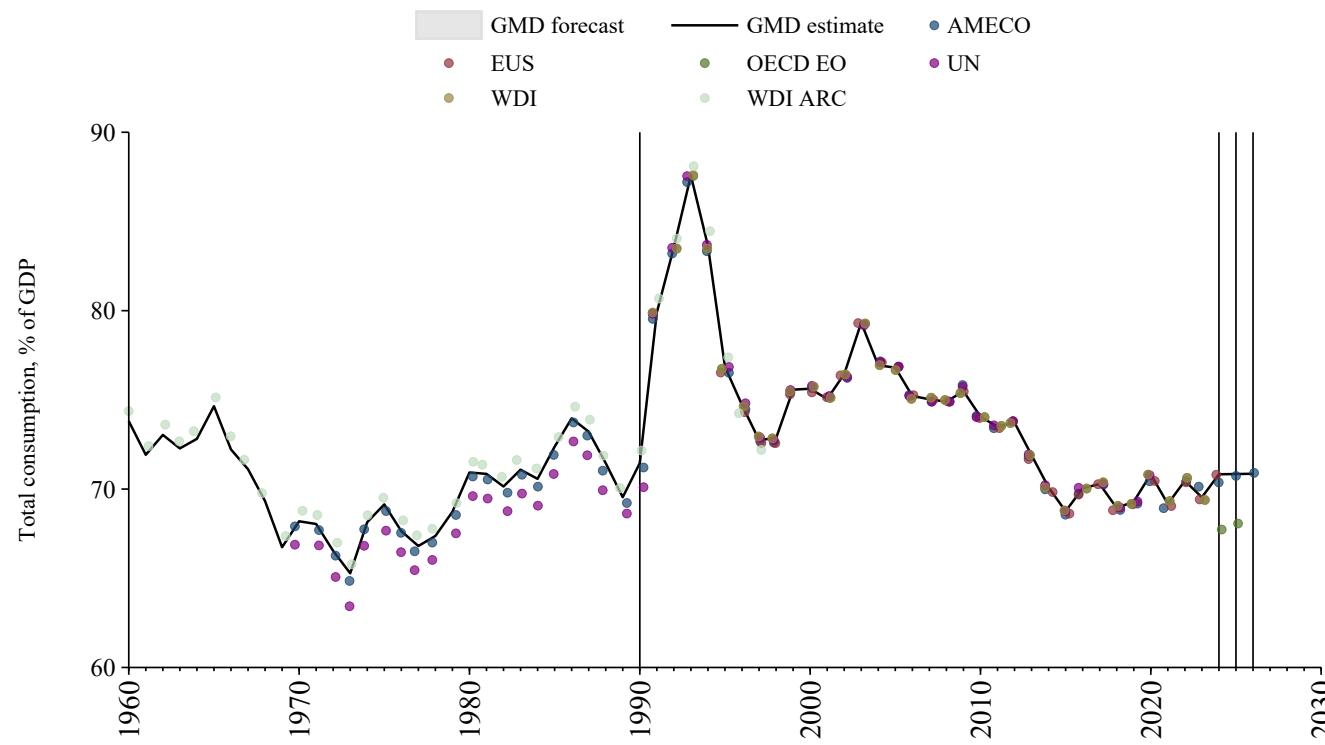
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 103.1%).
European Commission (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 100.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1991 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 97.6%).



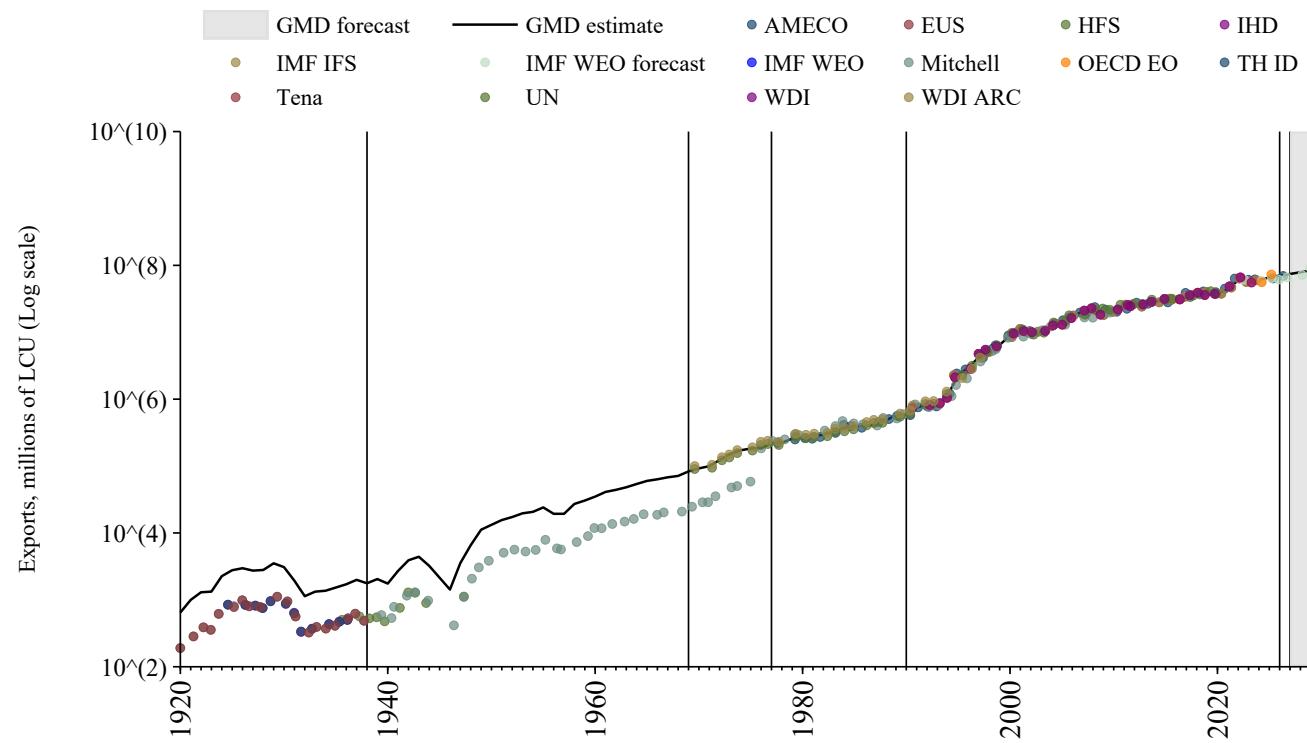
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 99.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 104.3%).
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.9%).



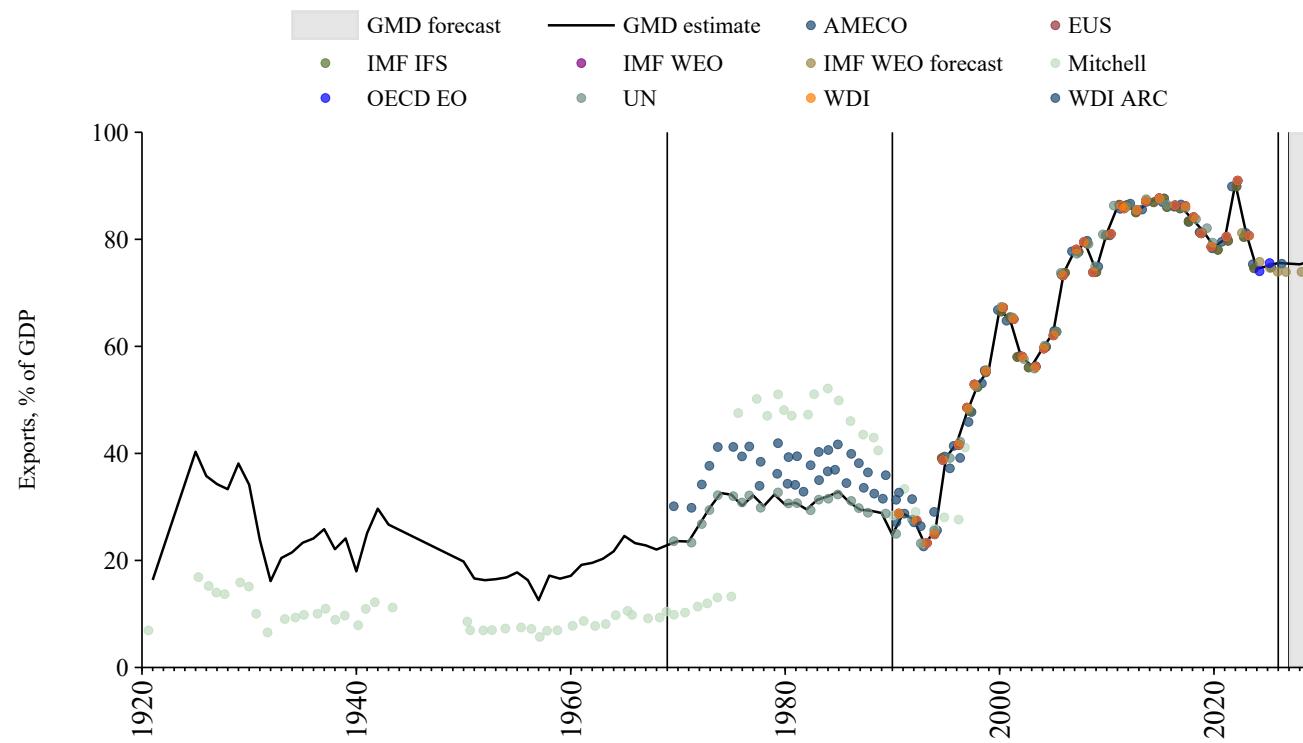
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 339.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 339.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 102%).
European Commission (2024)	1978 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 99.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1991 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 102.3%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104.6%).



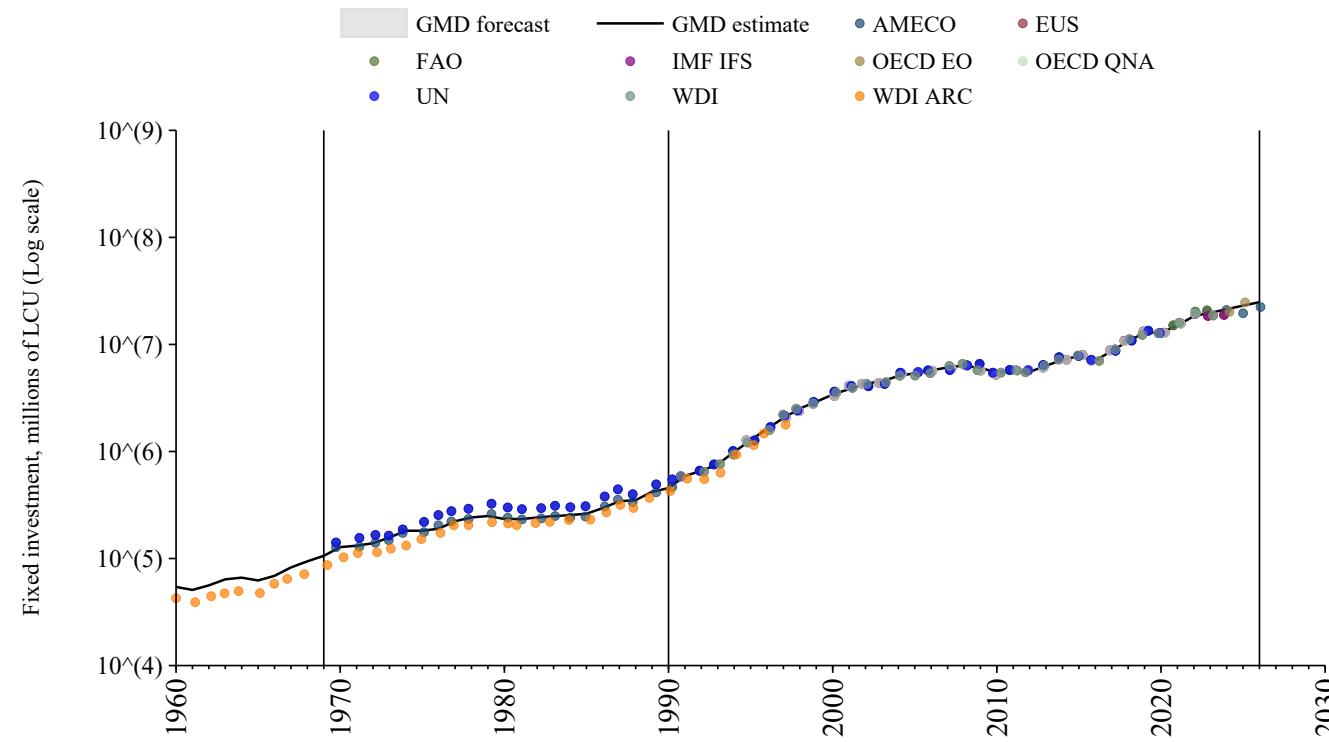
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1921 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 236.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1991 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.3%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.5%).



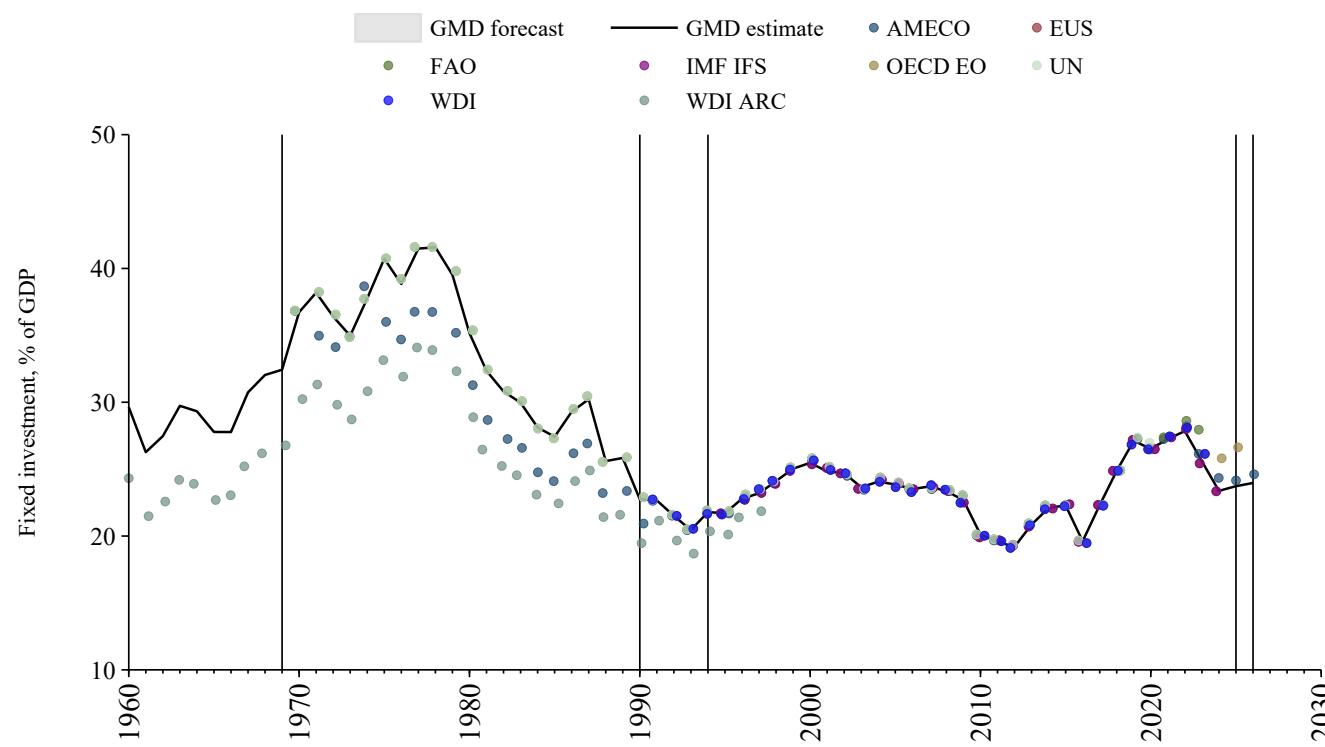
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 127.4%).
European Commission (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1991 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 110.4%).



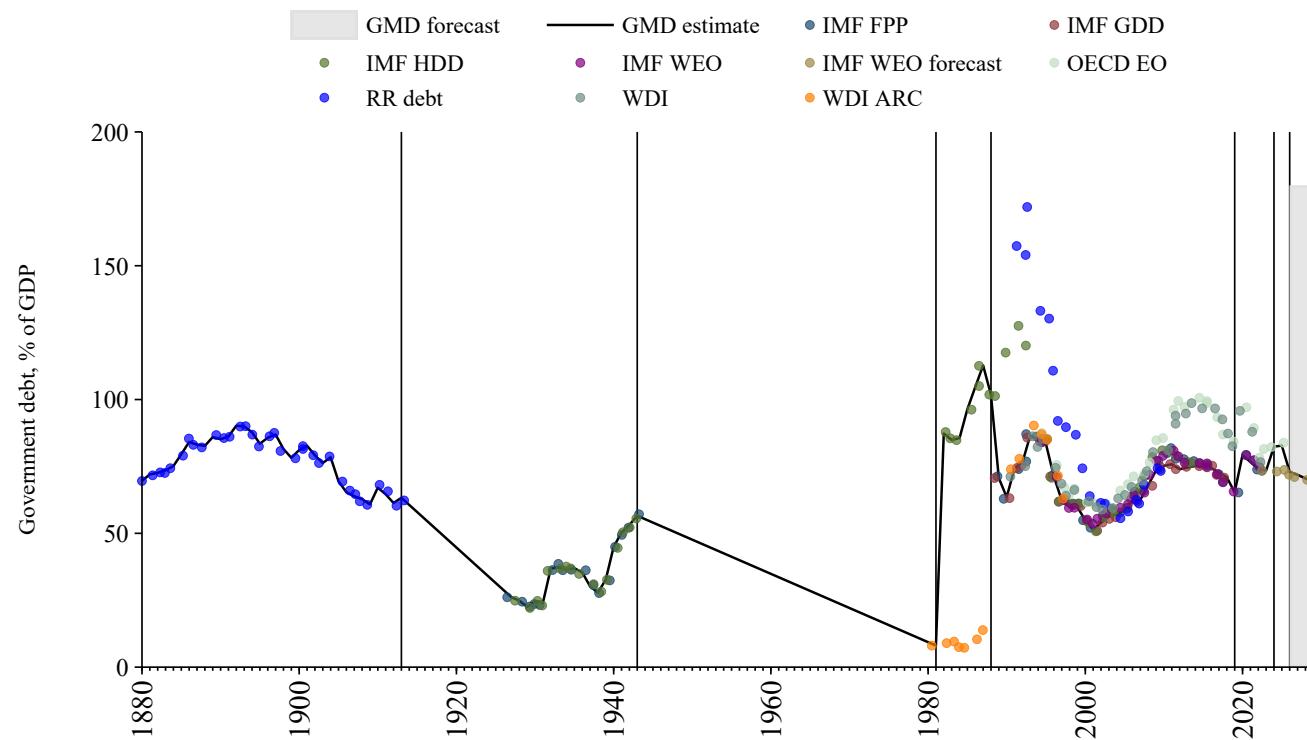
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 121.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 99.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.7%).
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 89.9%).
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 97.3%).



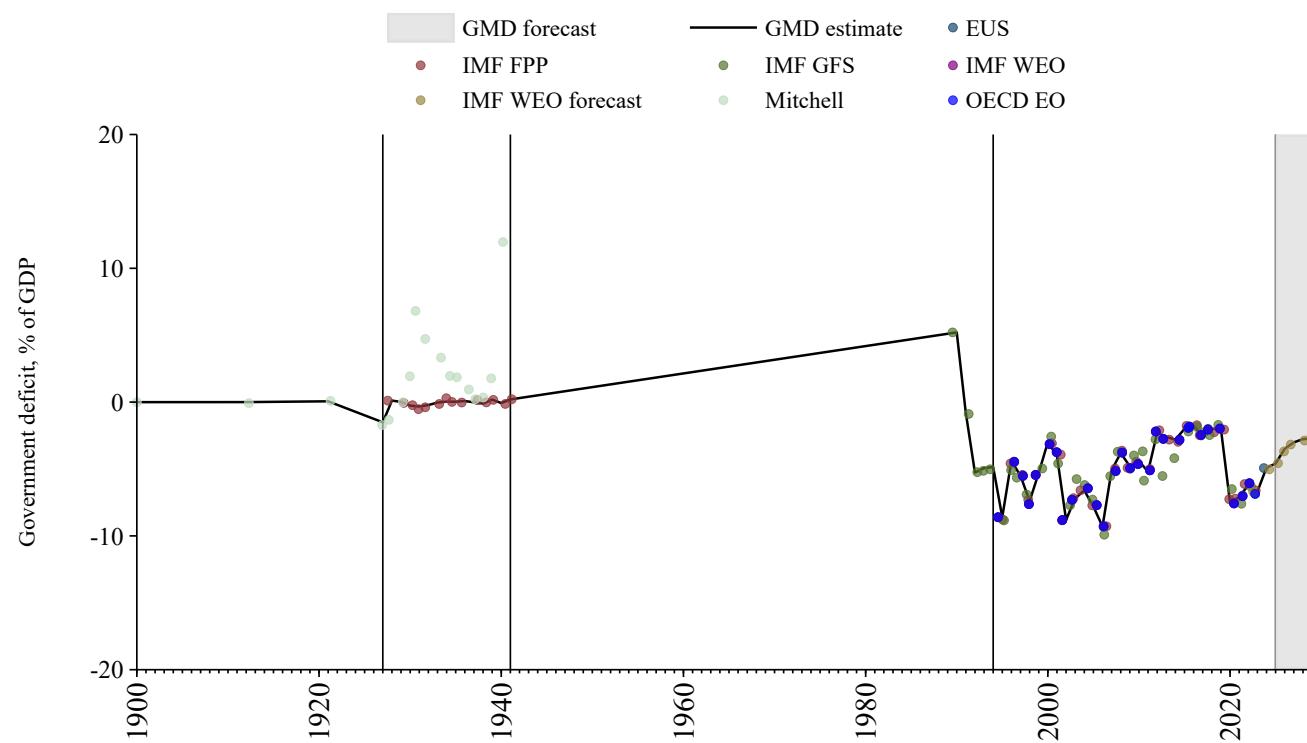
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1880 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1914 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1944 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982. Data refers to central government.
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1982 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989. Data refers to general government.
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1989 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. Data refers to central government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



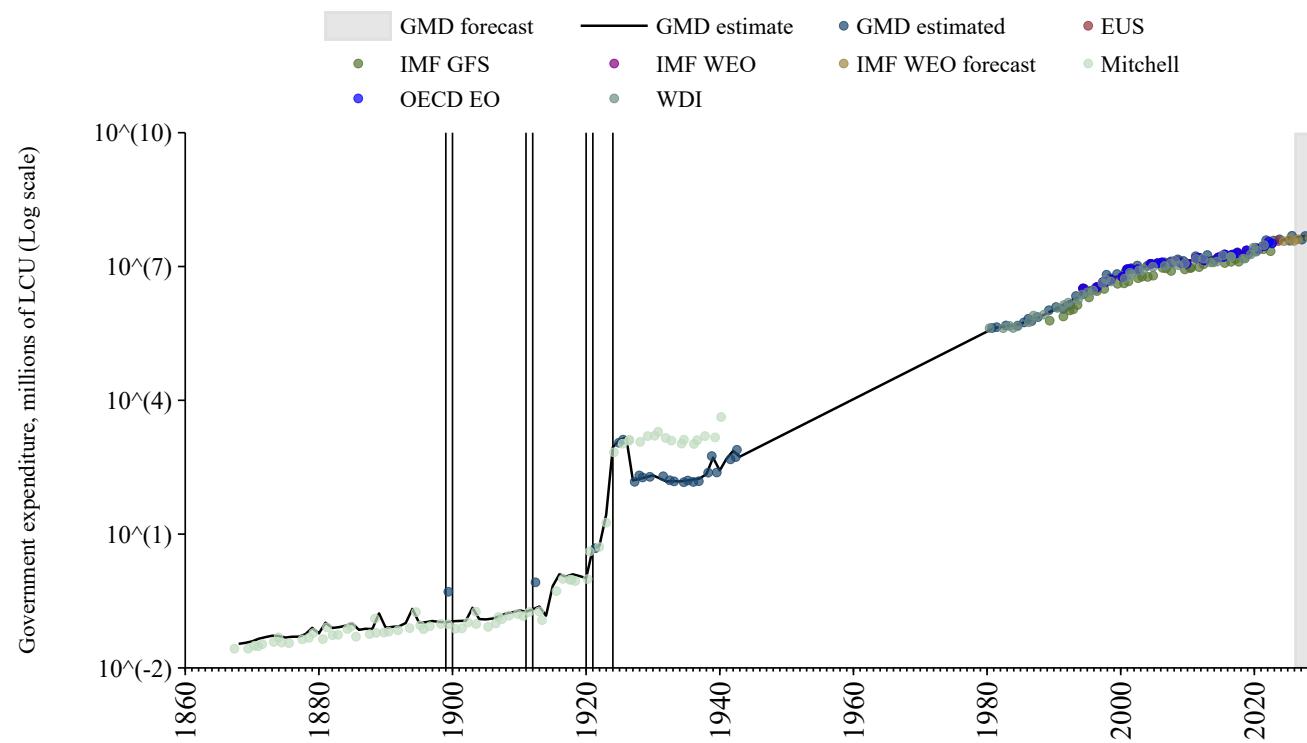
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1900 - 1927	Spliced using overlapping data in 1928.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1928 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1942 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



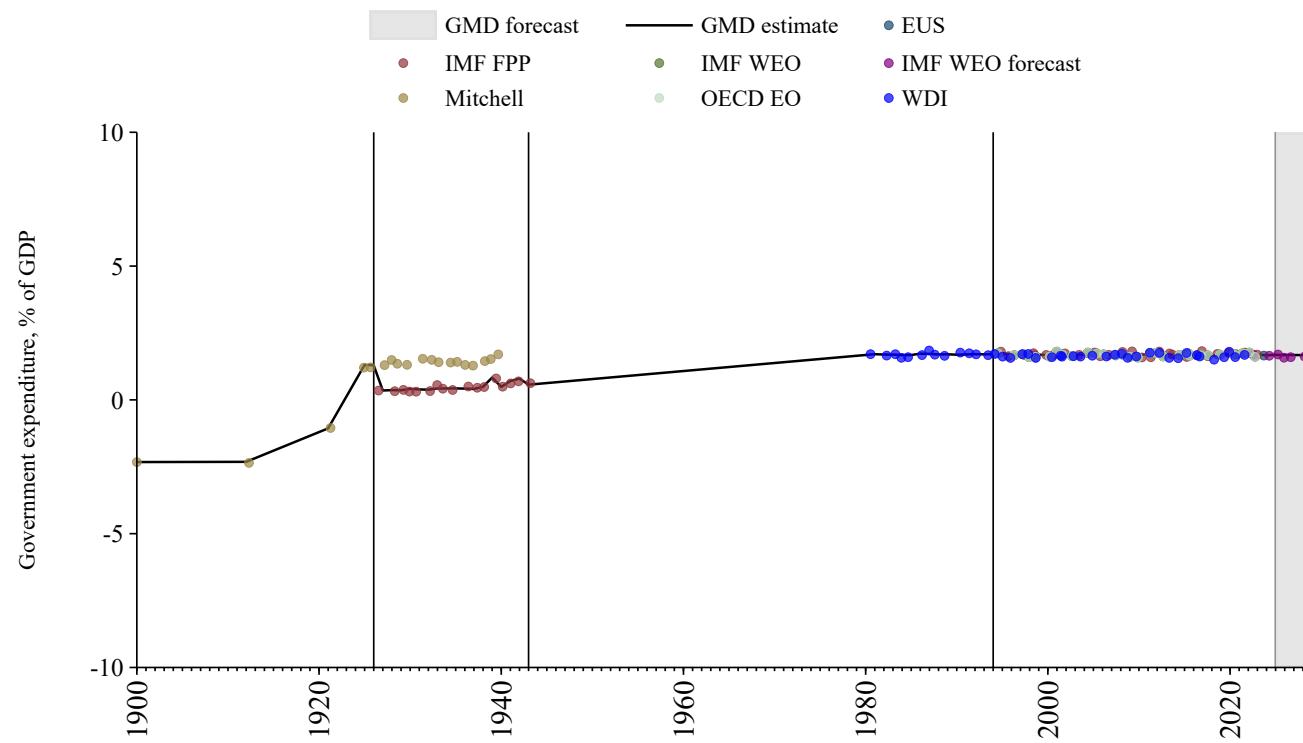
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1868 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 128.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1900 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901: (ratio = 21.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1901 - 1911	Spliced using overlapping data in 1912: (ratio = 128.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1912 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913: (ratio = 23.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1913 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = 128.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1921 - 1921	Spliced using overlapping data in 1922.
Mitchell (2013)	1922 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 128.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1925 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



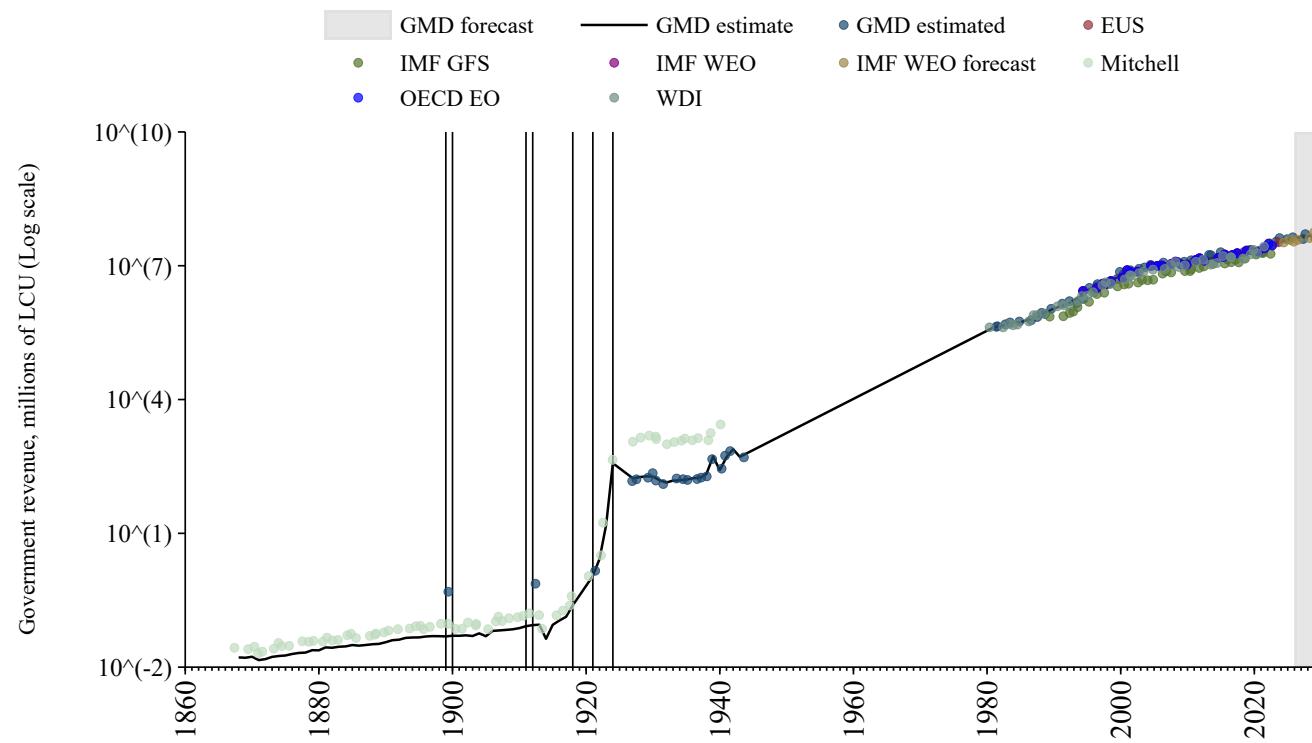
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1900 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927. Data refers to central government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1927 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1944 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995. Data refers to general government.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



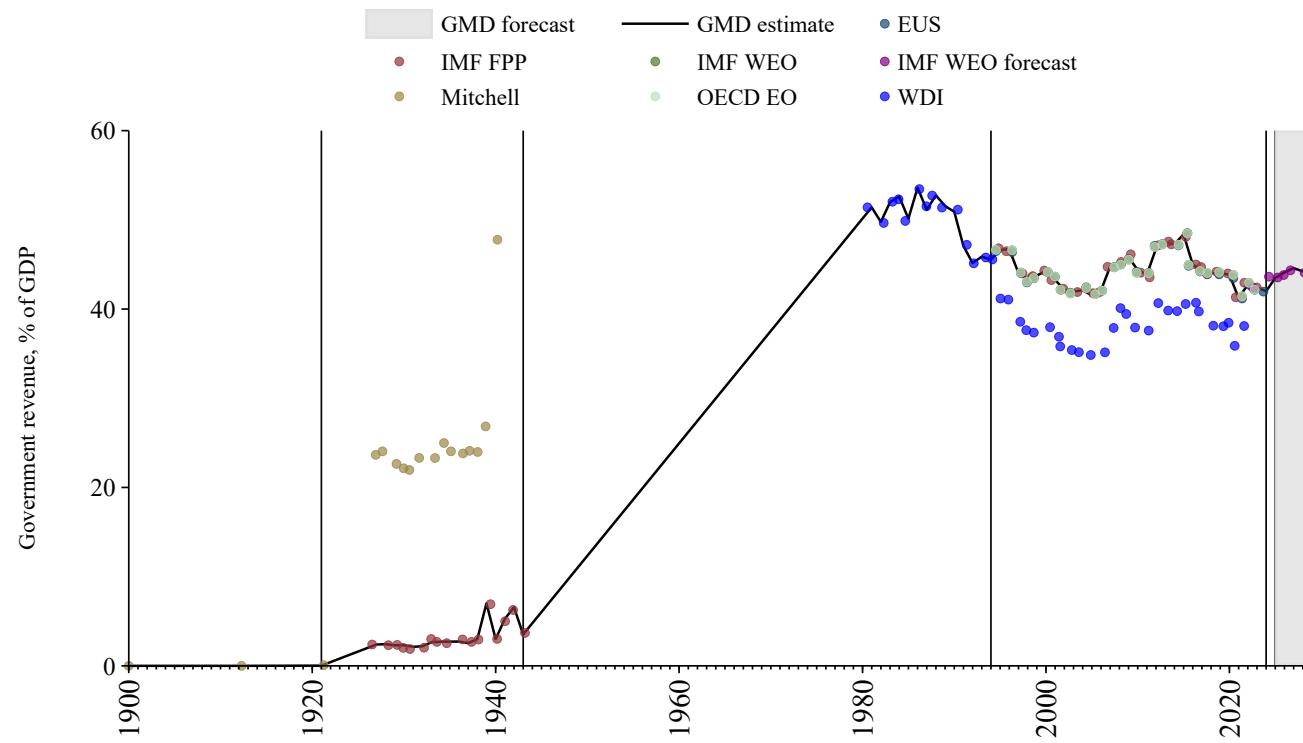
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1868 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 60.8%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1900 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901: (ratio = 10.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1901 - 1911	Spliced using overlapping data in 1912: (ratio = 60.8%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1912 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913: (ratio = 11.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1913 - 1918	Spliced using overlapping data in 1919: (ratio = 60.8%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1919 - 1921	Spliced using overlapping data in 1922: (ratio = 78%).
Mitchell (2013)	1922 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925.
Müller et al. (2025)	1925 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



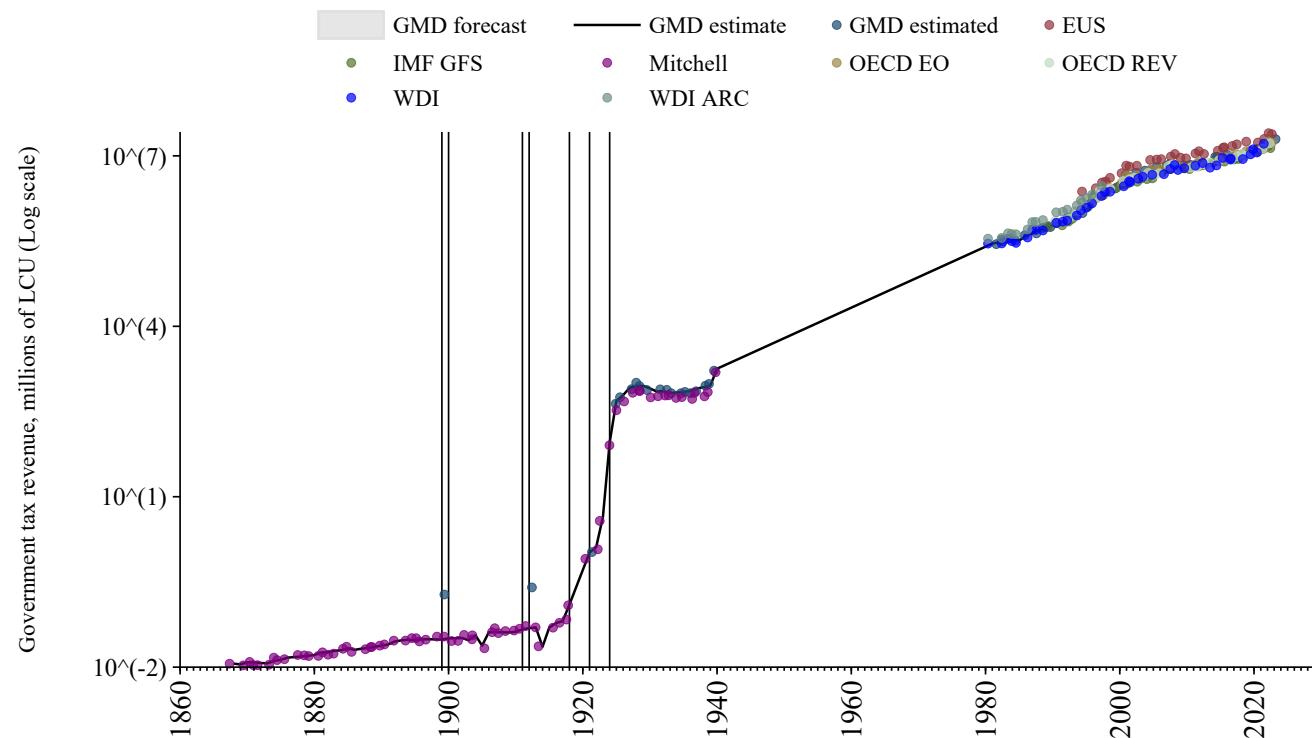
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1900 - 1921	Spliced using overlapping data in 1922. Data refers to central government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1922 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1944 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995. Data refers to general government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



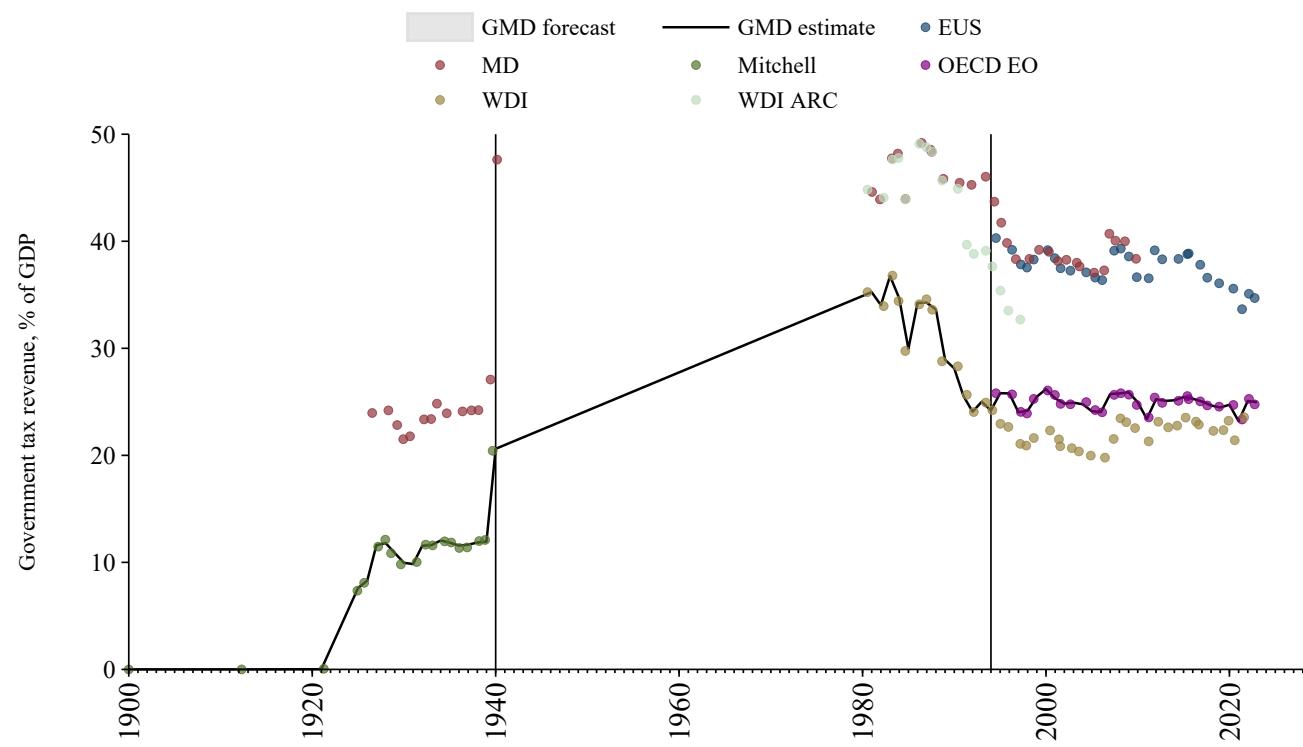
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1868 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900.
Müller et al. (2025)	1900 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901: (ratio = 16.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1901 - 1911	Spliced using overlapping data in 1912.
Müller et al. (2025)	1912 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913: (ratio = 18.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1913 - 1918	Spliced using overlapping data in 1919.
Müller et al. (2025)	1919 - 1921	Spliced using overlapping data in 1922.
Mitchell (2013)	1922 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 128.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1925 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



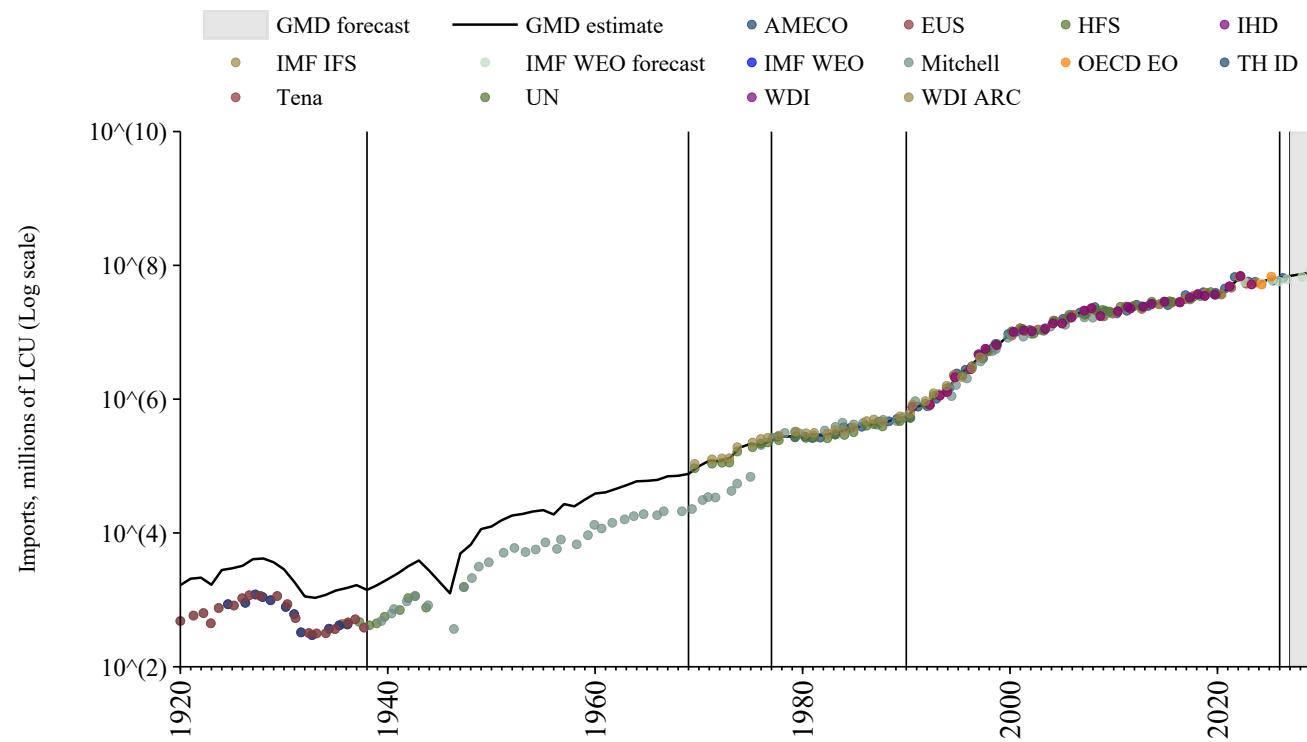
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1900 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1941 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995. Data refers to central government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



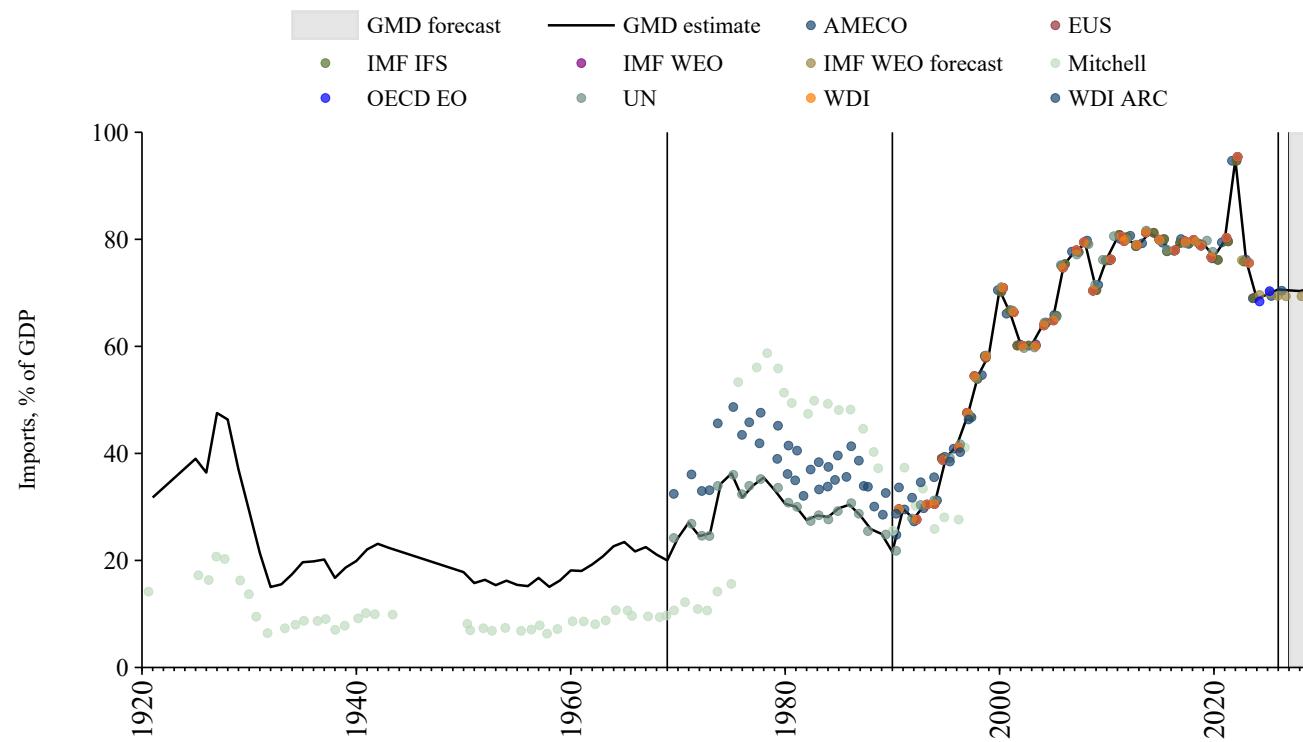
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 343.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 337.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 107.1%).
European Commission (2024)	1978 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1991 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 102.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104.1%).



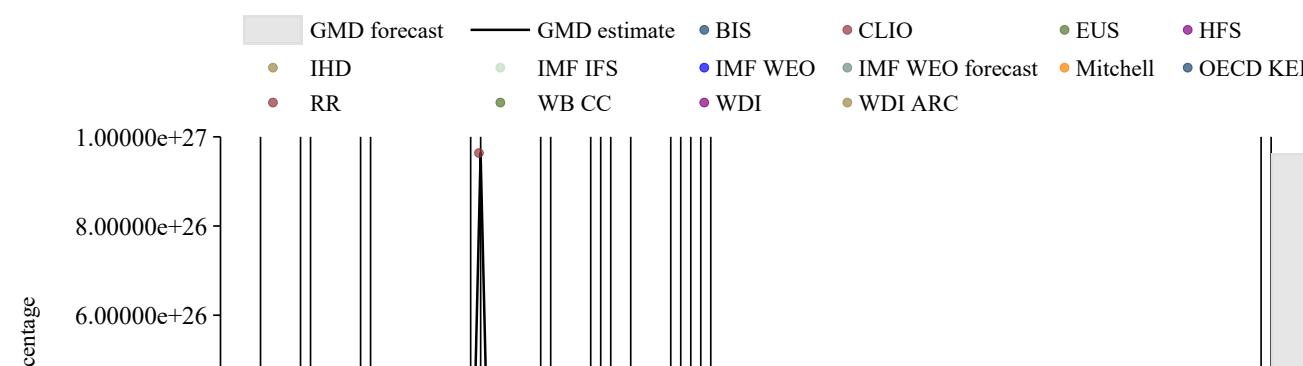
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1921 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 224%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1991 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101%).



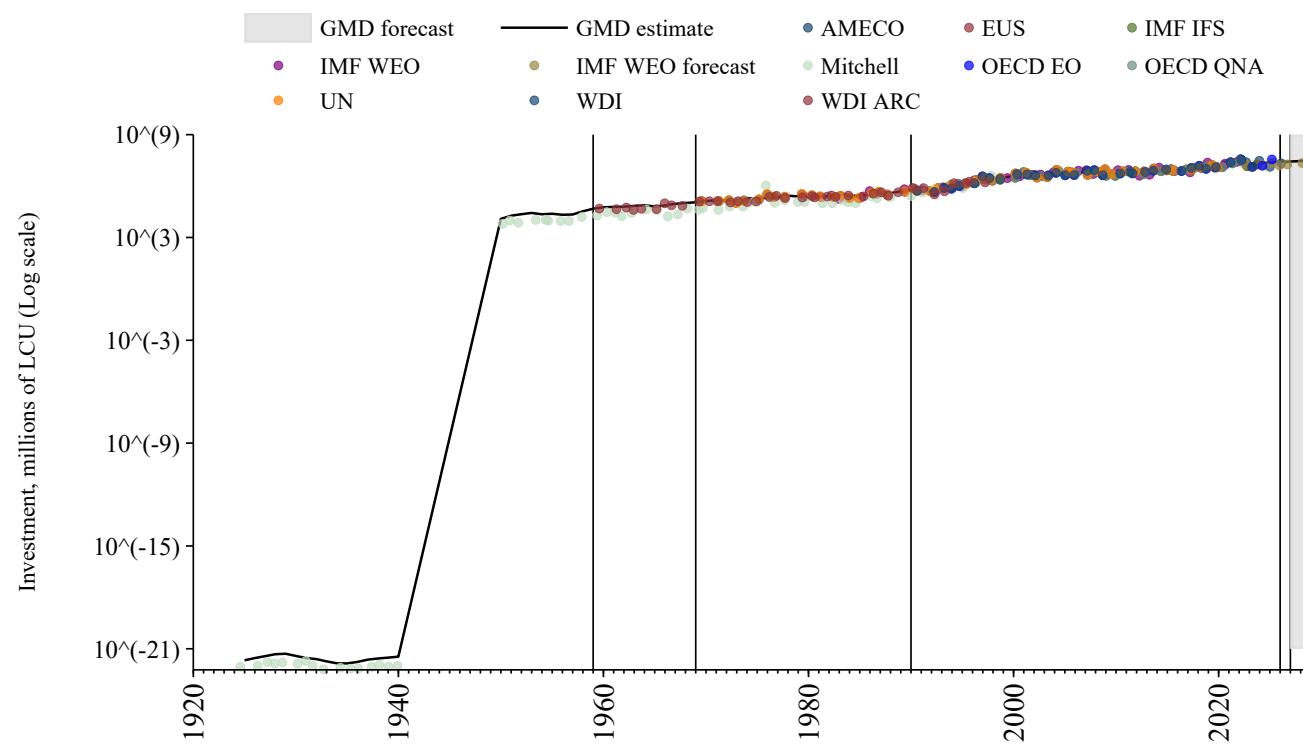
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1924 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1925 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1929 - 1929	Spliced using overlapping data in 1930.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1930 - 1934	Spliced using overlapping data in 1935.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1935 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1936 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1946 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1947 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1953 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1954 - 1957	Spliced using overlapping data in 1958.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1958 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1960 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1962 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1966 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1967 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1968 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



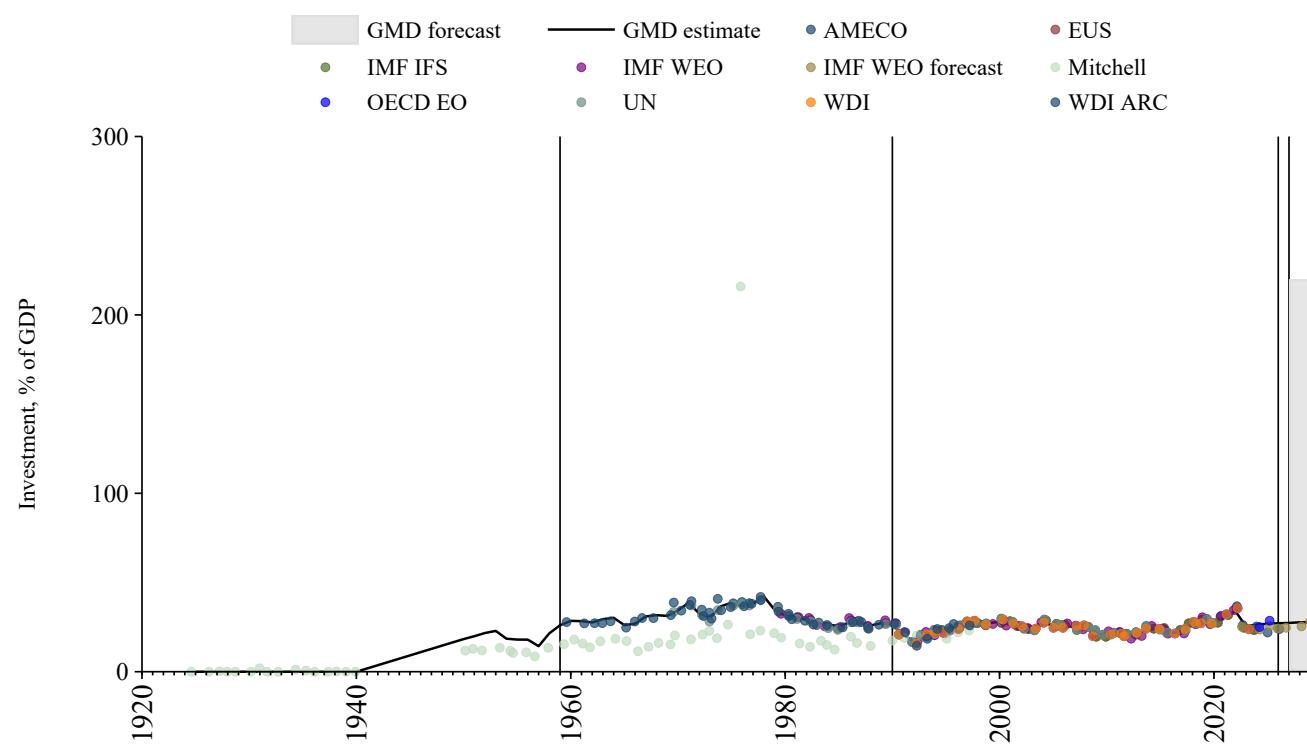
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1925 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 238.3%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 118.7%).
European Commission (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 98.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1991 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 115.3%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 109%).



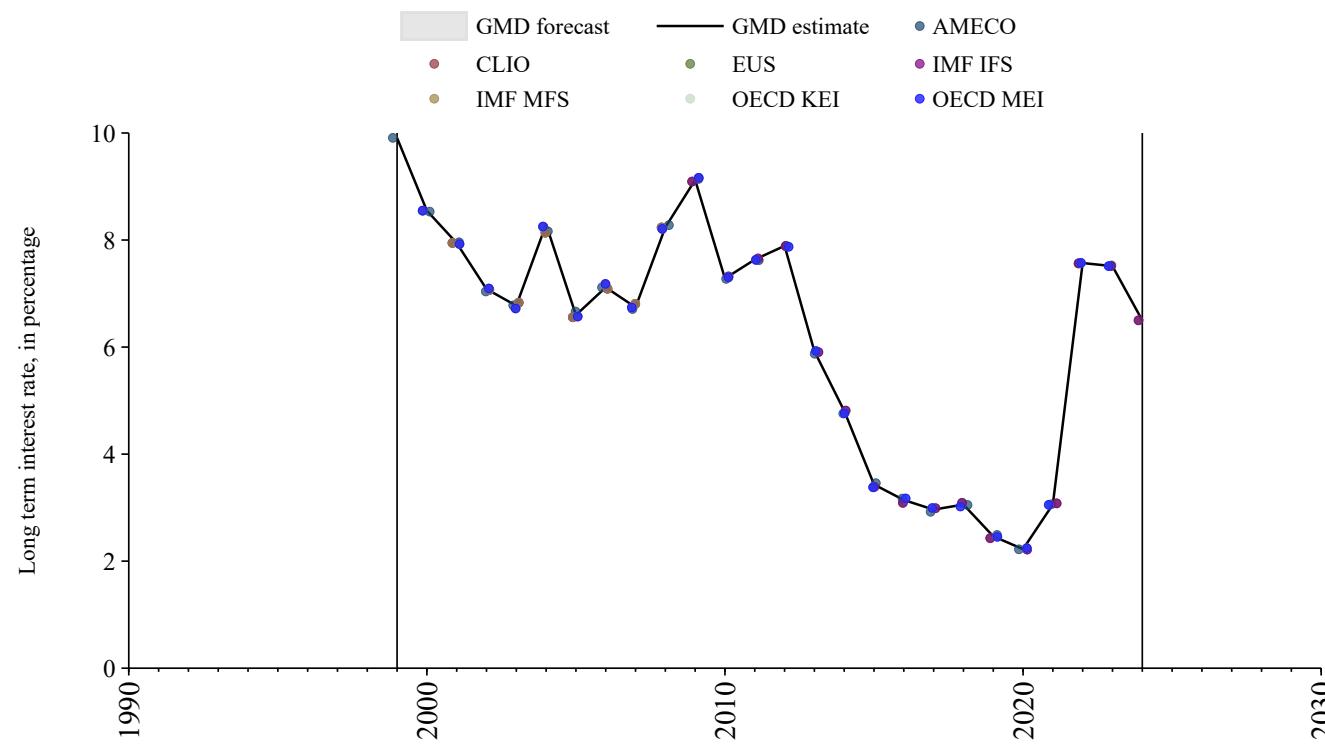
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1925 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 166.7%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 102.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1991 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 113%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 105.7%).



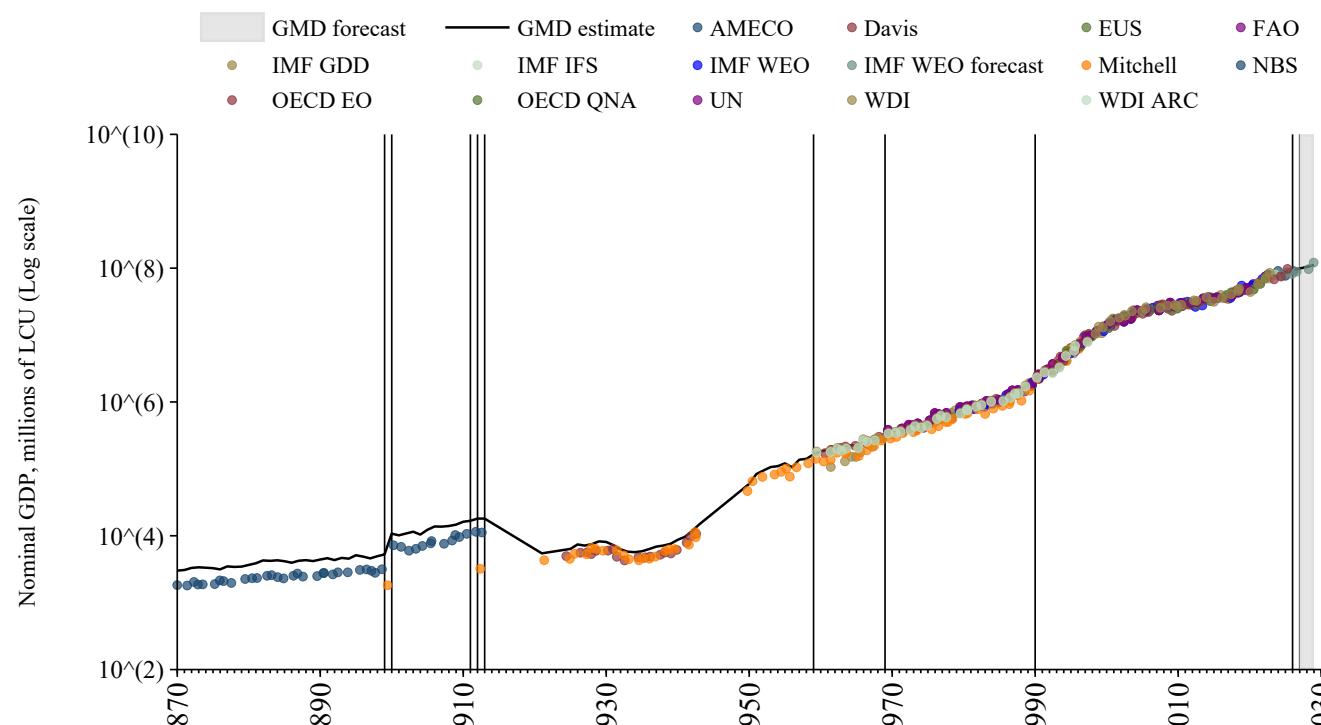
Long term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1999 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
OECD (2024b)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



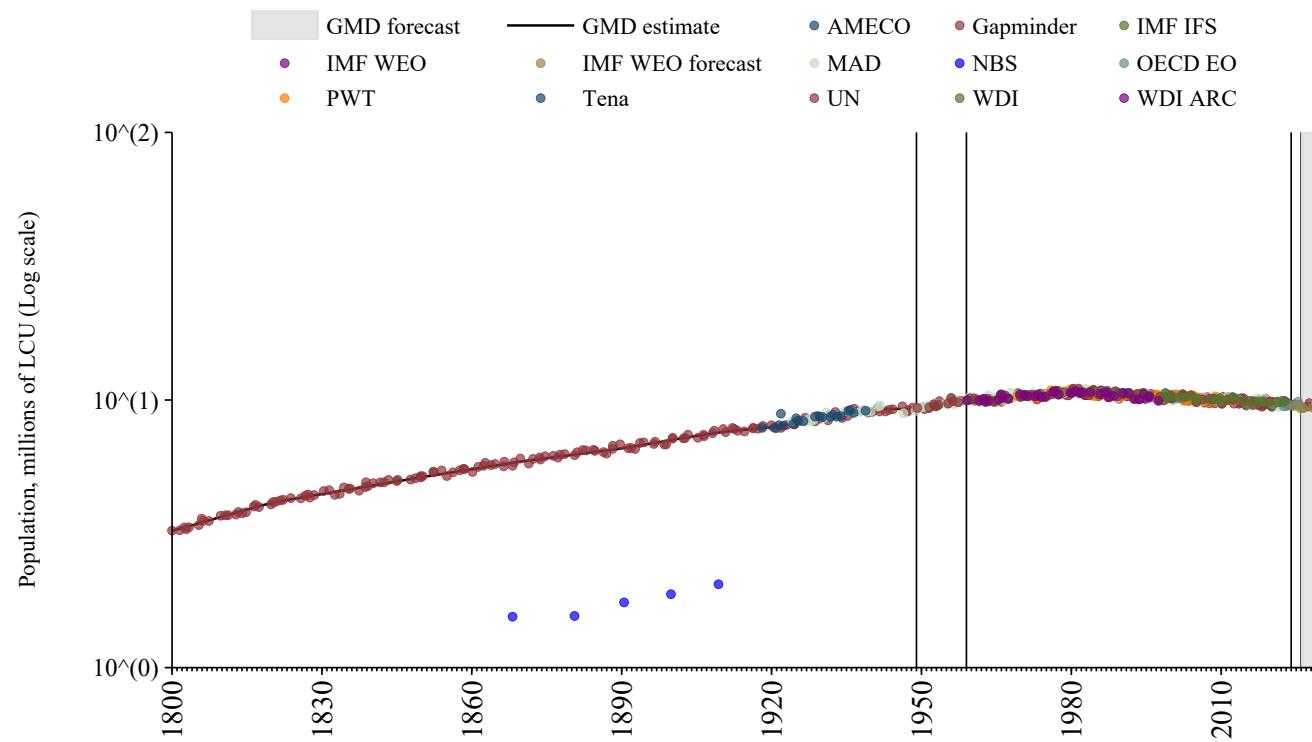
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1870 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 164.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1900 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901: (ratio = 590.2%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1901 - 1911	Spliced using overlapping data in 1912: (ratio = 164.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1912 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913: (ratio = 543.6%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1913 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 164.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 128.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
European Commission (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 99.7%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1991 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 102%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103.1%).



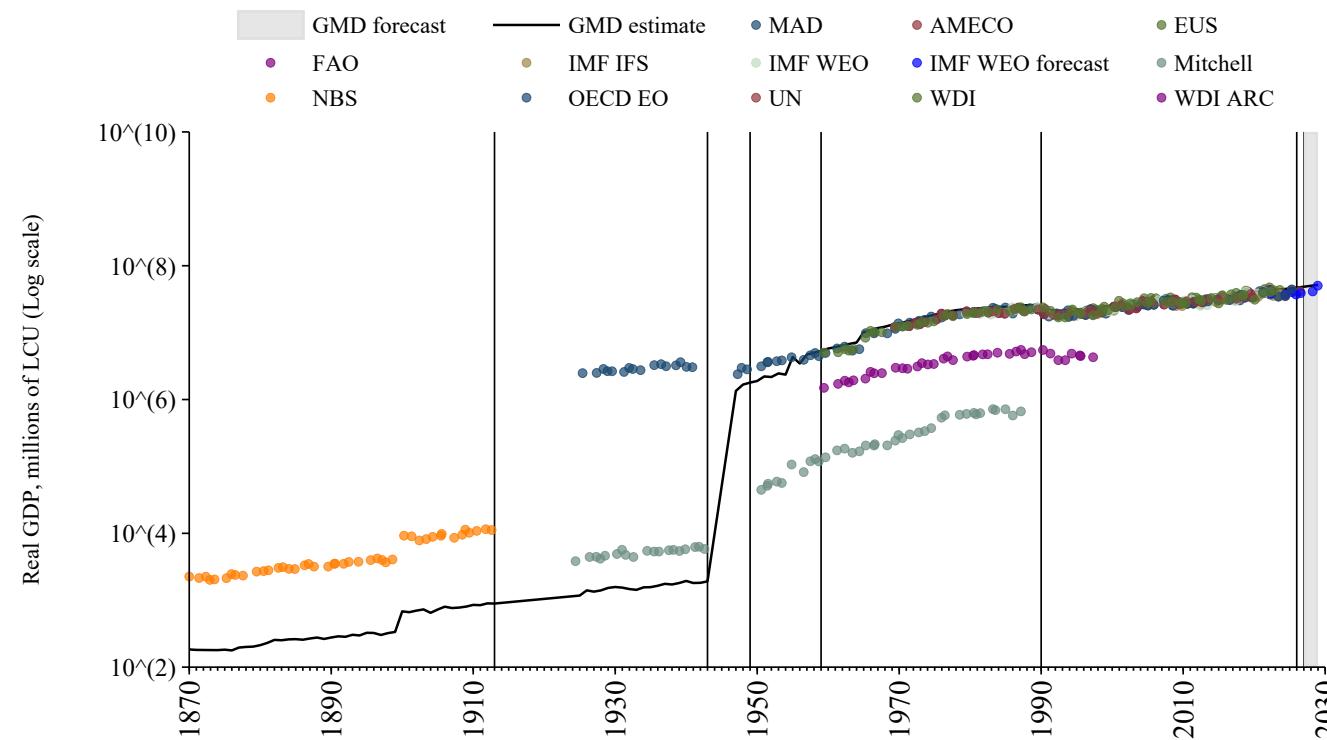
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.4%).
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.1%).
Gapminder (2024)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.4%).



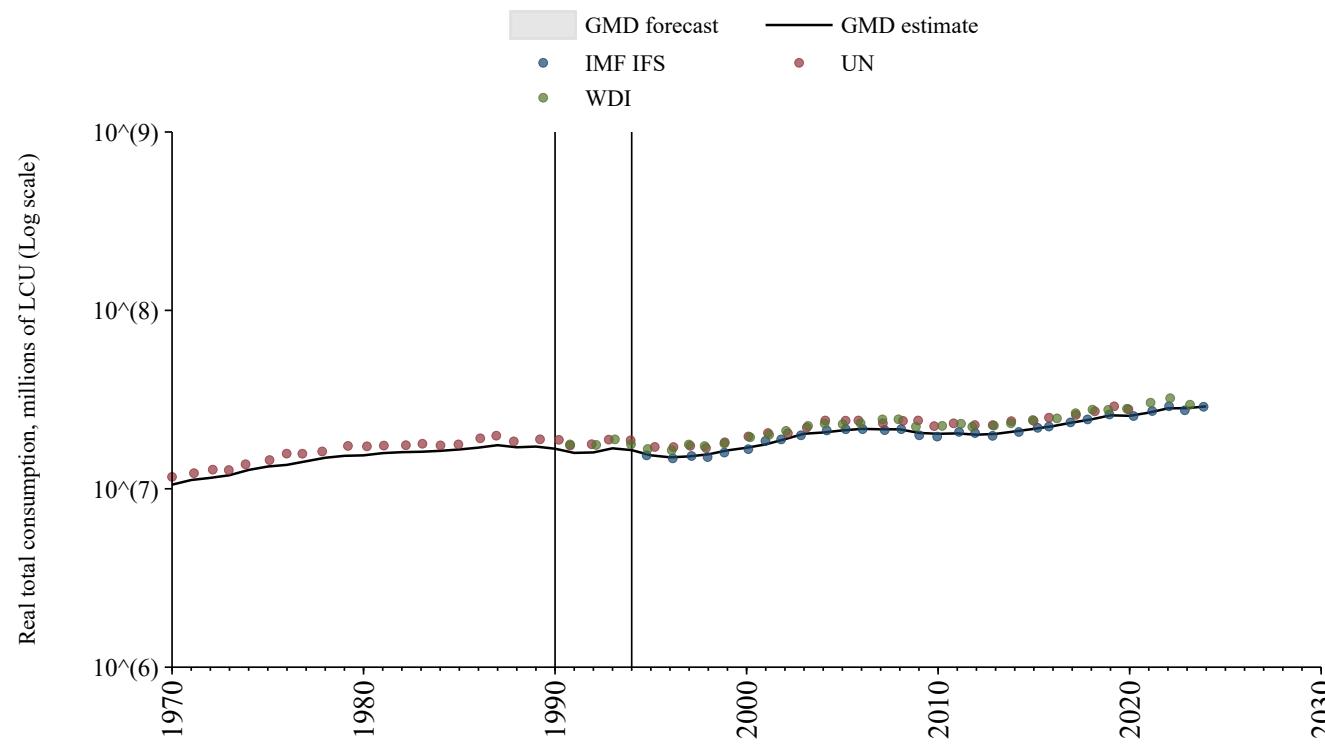
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1870 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 4.01e+08%).
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 200239.2%).
Bolt et al. (2018)	1944 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 4474.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 3624%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1991 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 102%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.6%).



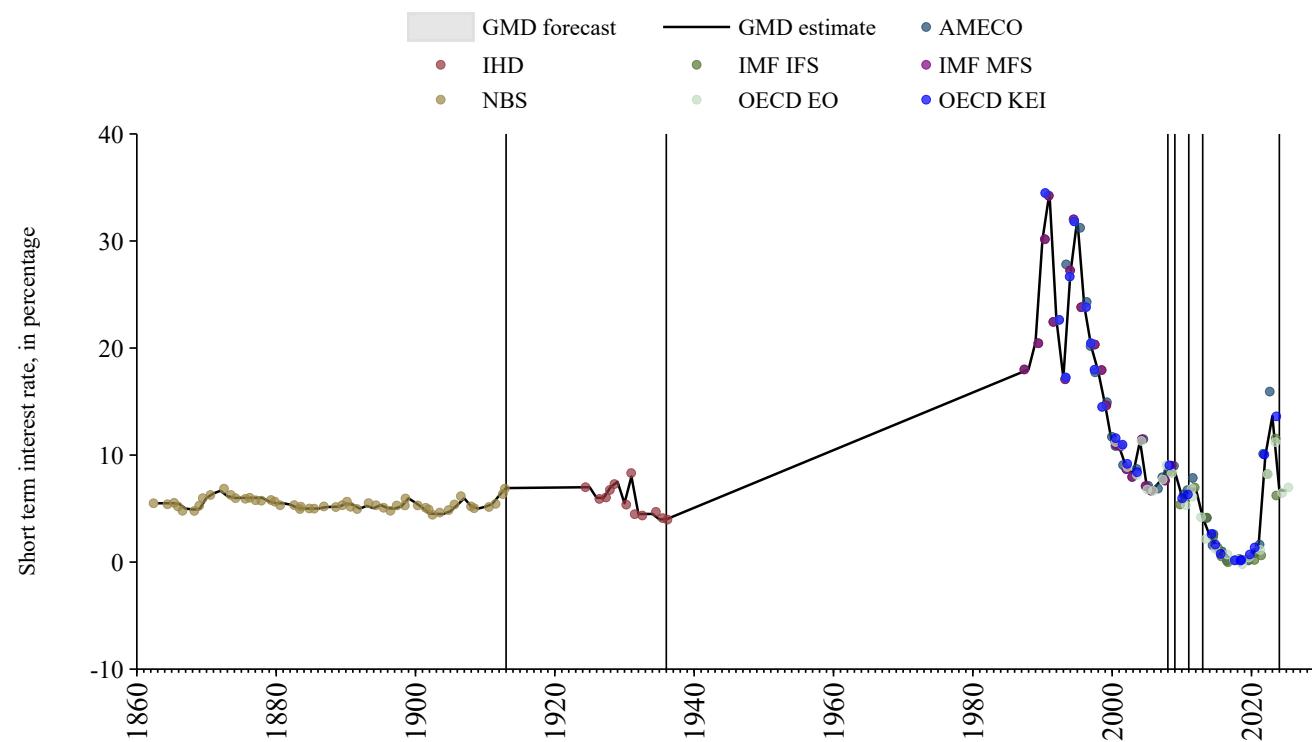
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 90.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 89.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



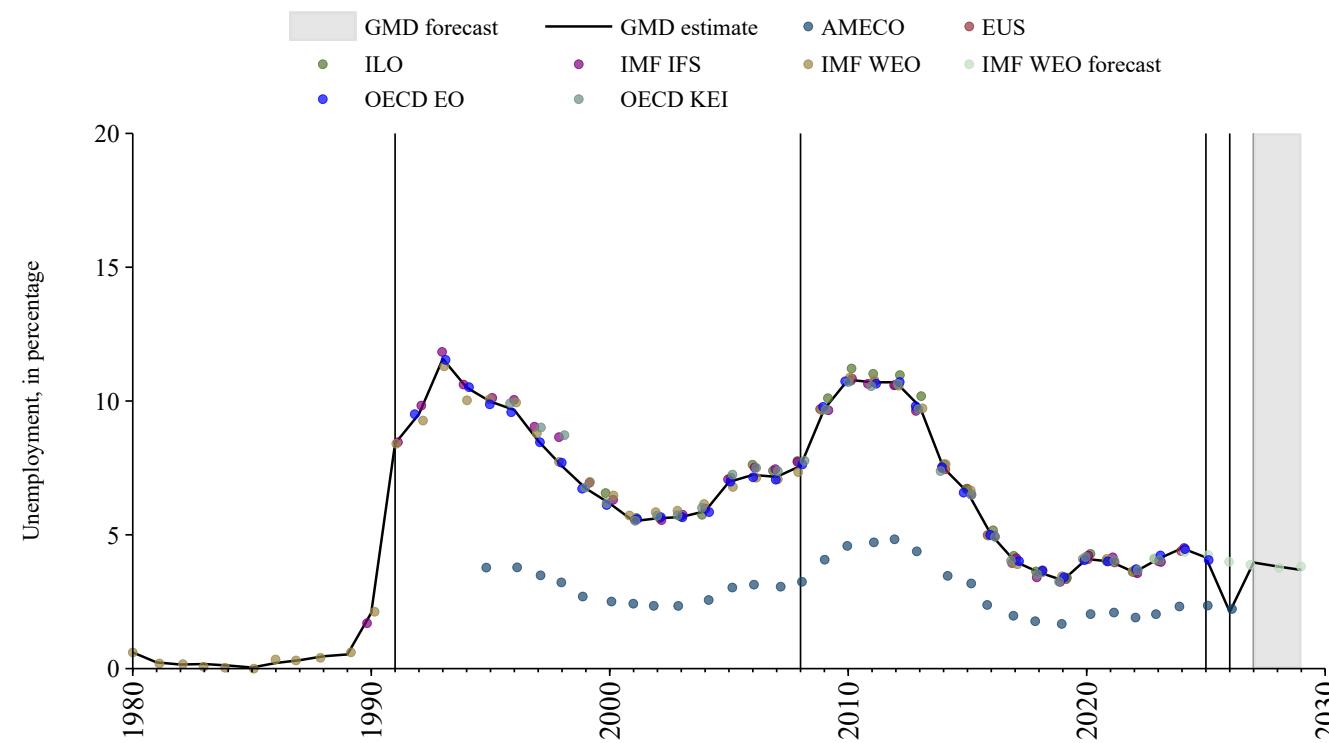
Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1863 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914.
Ellison et al. (2024)	1914 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937.
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1937 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2009 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
OECD (2024a)	2010 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2012 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
OECD (2024a)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1992 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Commission (2024)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



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