

# Exports

January 31, 2025

## Contents

<a href="#">Afghanistan</a>	<a href="#">4</a>
<a href="#">Albania</a>	<a href="#">5</a>
<a href="#">Algeria</a>	<a href="#">6</a>
<a href="#">Angola</a>	<a href="#">7</a>
<a href="#">Argentina</a>	<a href="#">8</a>
<a href="#">Armenia</a>	<a href="#">9</a>
<a href="#">Australia</a>	<a href="#">10</a>
<a href="#">Austria</a>	<a href="#">11</a>
<a href="#">Azerbaijan</a>	<a href="#">12</a>
<a href="#">Bahamas</a>	<a href="#">13</a>
<a href="#">Bahrain</a>	<a href="#">14</a>
<a href="#">Bangladesh</a>	<a href="#">15</a>
<a href="#">Barbados</a>	<a href="#">16</a>
<a href="#">Belarus</a>	<a href="#">17</a>
<a href="#">Belgium</a>	<a href="#">18</a>
<a href="#">Belize</a>	<a href="#">19</a>
<a href="#">Benin</a>	<a href="#">20</a>
<a href="#">Bermuda</a>	<a href="#">21</a>
<a href="#">Bhutan</a>	<a href="#">22</a>
<a href="#">Bolivia</a>	<a href="#">23</a>
<a href="#">Bosnia and Herzegovina</a>	<a href="#">24</a>
<a href="#">Botswana</a>	<a href="#">25</a>
<a href="#">Brazil</a>	<a href="#">26</a>
<a href="#">Brunei</a>	<a href="#">27</a>
<a href="#">Bulgaria</a>	<a href="#">28</a>
<a href="#">Burkina Faso</a>	<a href="#">29</a>

<b>Burundi</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>Cambodia</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>Cameroon</b>	<b>32</b>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>Cape Verde</b>	<b>34</b>
<b>Central African Republic</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>Chad</b>	<b>36</b>
<b>Chile</b>	<b>37</b>
<b>China</b>	<b>38</b>
<b>Colombia</b>	<b>39</b>
<b>Costa Rica</b>	<b>40</b>
<b>Croatia</b>	<b>41</b>
<b>Cuba</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>Cyprus</b>	<b>43</b>
<b>Czech Republic</b>	<b>44</b>
<b>Czechoslovakia</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>Democratic Republic of the Congo</b>	<b>46</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	<b>47</b>
<b>Djibouti</b>	<b>48</b>
<b>Dominica</b>	<b>49</b>
<b>Dominican Republic</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Ecuador</b>	<b>51</b>
<b>Egypt</b>	<b>52</b>
<b>El Salvador</b>	<b>53</b>
<b>Equatorial Guinea</b>	<b>54</b>
<b>Eritrea</b>	<b>55</b>
<b>Estonia</b>	<b>56</b>

<a href="#">Eswatini</a>	<a href="#">57</a>
<a href="#">Ethiopia</a>	<a href="#">58</a>
<a href="#">Fiji</a>	<a href="#">59</a>
<a href="#">Finland</a>	<a href="#">60</a>
<a href="#">France</a>	<a href="#">61</a>
<a href="#">Gabon</a>	<a href="#">62</a>
<a href="#">Gambia</a>	<a href="#">63</a>
<a href="#">Georgia</a>	<a href="#">64</a>
<a href="#">German Democratic Republic</a>	<a href="#">65</a>
<a href="#">Germany</a>	<a href="#">66</a>
<a href="#">Ghana</a>	<a href="#">67</a>
<a href="#">Greece</a>	<a href="#">68</a>
<a href="#">Grenada</a>	<a href="#">69</a>
<a href="#">Guatemala</a>	<a href="#">70</a>
<a href="#">Guinea</a>	<a href="#">71</a>
<a href="#">Guinea-Bissau</a>	<a href="#">72</a>
<a href="#">Guyana</a>	<a href="#">73</a>
<a href="#">Haiti</a>	<a href="#">74</a>
<a href="#">Honduras</a>	<a href="#">75</a>
<a href="#">Hong Kong</a>	<a href="#">76</a>
<a href="#">Hungary</a>	<a href="#">77</a>
<a href="#">Iceland</a>	<a href="#">78</a>
<a href="#">India</a>	<a href="#">79</a>
<a href="#">Indonesia</a>	<a href="#">80</a>
<a href="#">Iran</a>	<a href="#">81</a>
<a href="#">Iraq</a>	<a href="#">82</a>
<a href="#">Ireland</a>	<a href="#">83</a>

<b>Israel</b>	<b>84</b>
<b>Italy</b>	<b>85</b>
<b>Ivory Coast</b>	<b>86</b>
<b>Jamaica</b>	<b>87</b>
<b>Japan</b>	<b>88</b>
<b>Jordan</b>	<b>89</b>
<b>Kazakhstan</b>	<b>90</b>
<b>Kenya</b>	<b>91</b>
<b>Kuwait</b>	<b>92</b>
<b>Kyrgyzstan</b>	<b>93</b>
<b>Laos</b>	<b>94</b>
<b>Latvia</b>	<b>95</b>
<b>Lebanon</b>	<b>96</b>
<b>Lesotho</b>	<b>97</b>
<b>Liberia</b>	<b>98</b>
<b>Libya</b>	<b>99</b>
<b>Lithuania</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Luxembourg</b>	<b>101</b>
<b>Macedonia</b>	<b>102</b>
<b>Madagascar</b>	<b>103</b>
<b>Malawi</b>	<b>104</b>
<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>105</b>
<b>Maldives</b>	<b>106</b>
<b>Mali</b>	<b>107</b>
<b>Malta</b>	<b>108</b>
<b>Mauritania</b>	<b>109</b>
<b>Mauritius</b>	<b>110</b>

<b>Mexico</b>	<b>111</b>
<b>Moldova</b>	<b>112</b>
<b>Monaco</b>	<b>113</b>
<b>Mongolia</b>	<b>114</b>
<b>Montenegro</b>	<b>115</b>
<b>Morocco</b>	<b>116</b>
<b>Mozambique</b>	<b>117</b>
<b>Myanmar</b>	<b>118</b>
<b>Namibia</b>	<b>119</b>
<b>Nepal</b>	<b>120</b>
<b>Netherlands</b>	<b>121</b>
<b>Netherlands Antilles</b>	<b>122</b>
<b>New Zealand</b>	<b>123</b>
<b>Nicaragua</b>	<b>124</b>
<b>Niger</b>	<b>125</b>
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>126</b>
<b>North Korea</b>	<b>127</b>
<b>Norway</b>	<b>128</b>
<b>Oman</b>	<b>129</b>
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>130</b>
<b>Palestine</b>	<b>131</b>
<b>Panama</b>	<b>132</b>
<b>Papua New Guinea</b>	<b>133</b>
<b>Paraguay</b>	<b>134</b>
<b>Peru</b>	<b>135</b>
<b>Philippines</b>	<b>136</b>
<b>Poland</b>	<b>137</b>

<b>Portugal</b>	<b>138</b>
<b>Puerto Rico</b>	<b>139</b>
<b>Qatar</b>	<b>140</b>
<b>Republic of the Congo</b>	<b>141</b>
<b>Romania</b>	<b>142</b>
<b>Russian Federation</b>	<b>143</b>
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>144</b>
<b>Sao Tome and Principe</b>	<b>145</b>
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>	<b>146</b>
<b>Senegal</b>	<b>147</b>
<b>Serbia</b>	<b>148</b>
<b>Seychelles</b>	<b>149</b>
<b>Sierra Leone</b>	<b>150</b>
<b>Singapore</b>	<b>151</b>
<b>Slovakia</b>	<b>152</b>
<b>Slovenia</b>	<b>153</b>
<b>Somalia</b>	<b>154</b>
<b>South Africa</b>	<b>155</b>
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>156</b>
<b>South Sudan</b>	<b>157</b>
<b>Spain</b>	<b>158</b>
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>159</b>
<b>Sudan</b>	<b>160</b>
<b>Suriname</b>	<b>161</b>
<b>Sweden</b>	<b>162</b>
<b>Switzerland</b>	<b>163</b>
<b>Syria</b>	<b>164</b>

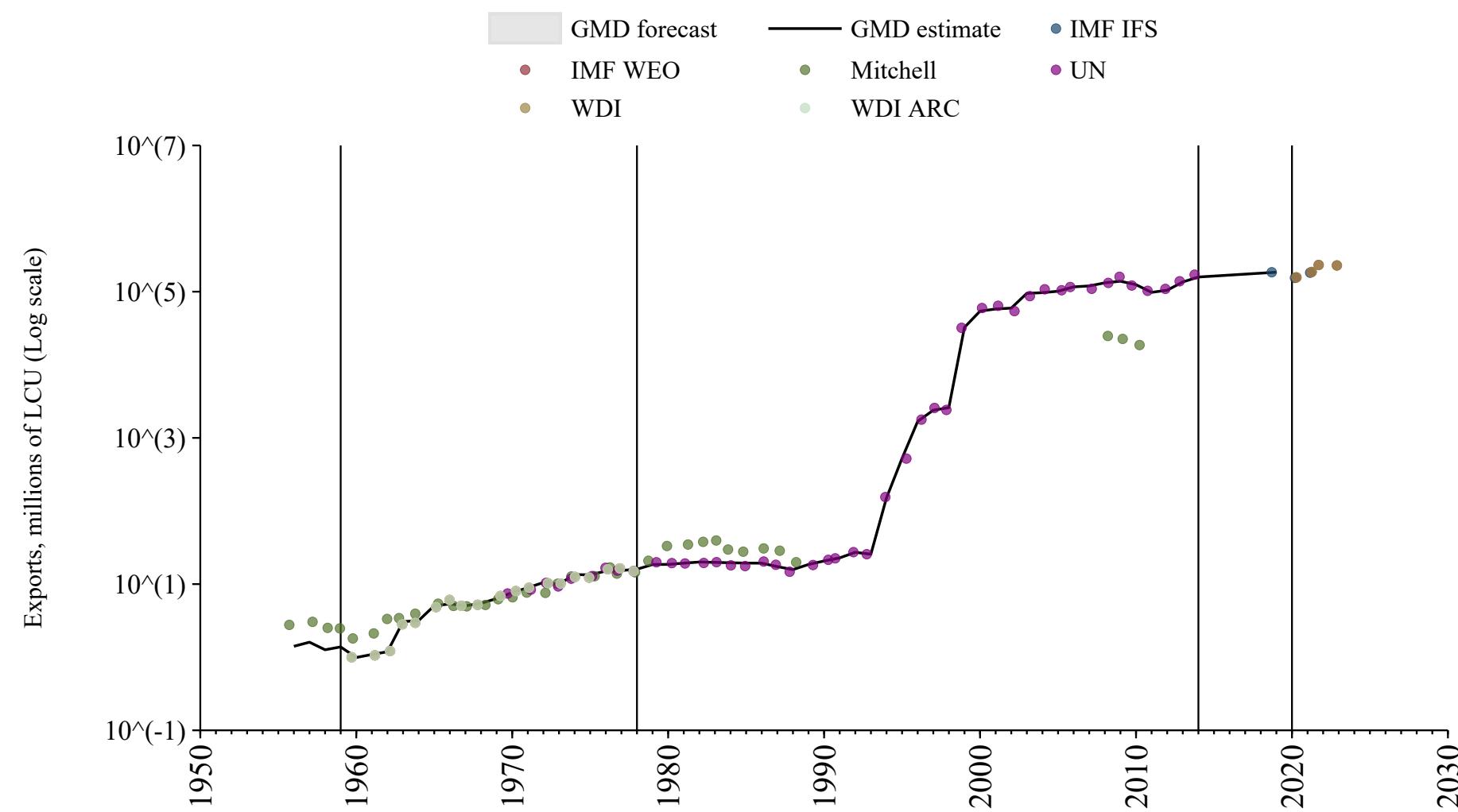
Taiwan	165
Tajikistan	166
Tanzania	167
Thailand	168
Timor-Leste	169
Togo	170
Trinidad and Tobago	171
Tunisia	172
Turkey	173
Turkmenistan	174
Uganda	175
Ukraine	176
United Arab Emirates	177
United Kingdom	178
United States	179
Uruguay	180
Uzbekistan	181
Venezuela	182
Vietnam	183
Yemen	184
Yugoslavia	185
Zambia	186
Zimbabwe	187
American Samoa	188
Andorra	189
Anguilla	190
Antigua and Barbuda	191

<a href="#">Aruba</a>	<a href="#">192</a>
<a href="#">British Virgin Islands</a>	<a href="#">193</a>
<a href="#">Cayman Islands</a>	<a href="#">194</a>
<a href="#">Comoros</a>	<a href="#">195</a>
<a href="#">Cook Islands</a>	<a href="#">196</a>
<a href="#">Curaçao</a>	<a href="#">197</a>
<a href="#">Faroe Islands</a>	<a href="#">198</a>
<a href="#">French Polynesia</a>	<a href="#">199</a>
<a href="#">Greenland</a>	<a href="#">200</a>
<a href="#">Guadeloupe</a>	<a href="#">201</a>
<a href="#">Guam</a>	<a href="#">202</a>
<a href="#">Kiribati</a>	<a href="#">203</a>
<a href="#">Kosovo</a>	<a href="#">204</a>
<a href="#">Liechtenstein</a>	<a href="#">205</a>
<a href="#">Macau</a>	<a href="#">206</a>
<a href="#">Marshall Islands</a>	<a href="#">207</a>
<a href="#">Martinique</a>	<a href="#">208</a>
<a href="#">Micronesia (Federated States of)</a>	<a href="#">209</a>
<a href="#">Montserrat</a>	<a href="#">210</a>
<a href="#">Nauru</a>	<a href="#">211</a>
<a href="#">New Caledonia</a>	<a href="#">212</a>
<a href="#">Niue</a>	<a href="#">213</a>
<a href="#">Northern Mariana Islands</a>	<a href="#">214</a>
<a href="#">Palau</a>	<a href="#">215</a>
<a href="#">Réunion</a>	<a href="#">216</a>
<a href="#">Saint Kitts and Nevis</a>	<a href="#">217</a>
<a href="#">Saint Lucia</a>	<a href="#">218</a>

<a href="#">Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</a>	<a href="#">219</a>
<a href="#">Samoa</a>	<a href="#">220</a>
<a href="#">San Marino</a>	<a href="#">221</a>
<a href="#">Sint Maarten</a>	<a href="#">222</a>
<a href="#">Solomon Islands</a>	<a href="#">223</a>
<a href="#">Tonga</a>	<a href="#">224</a>
<a href="#">Turks and Caicos Islands</a>	<a href="#">225</a>
<a href="#">Tuvalu</a>	<a href="#">226</a>
<a href="#">US Virgin Islands</a>	<a href="#">227</a>
<a href="#">Vanuatu</a>	<a href="#">228</a>
<a href="#">References</a>	<a href="#">229</a>

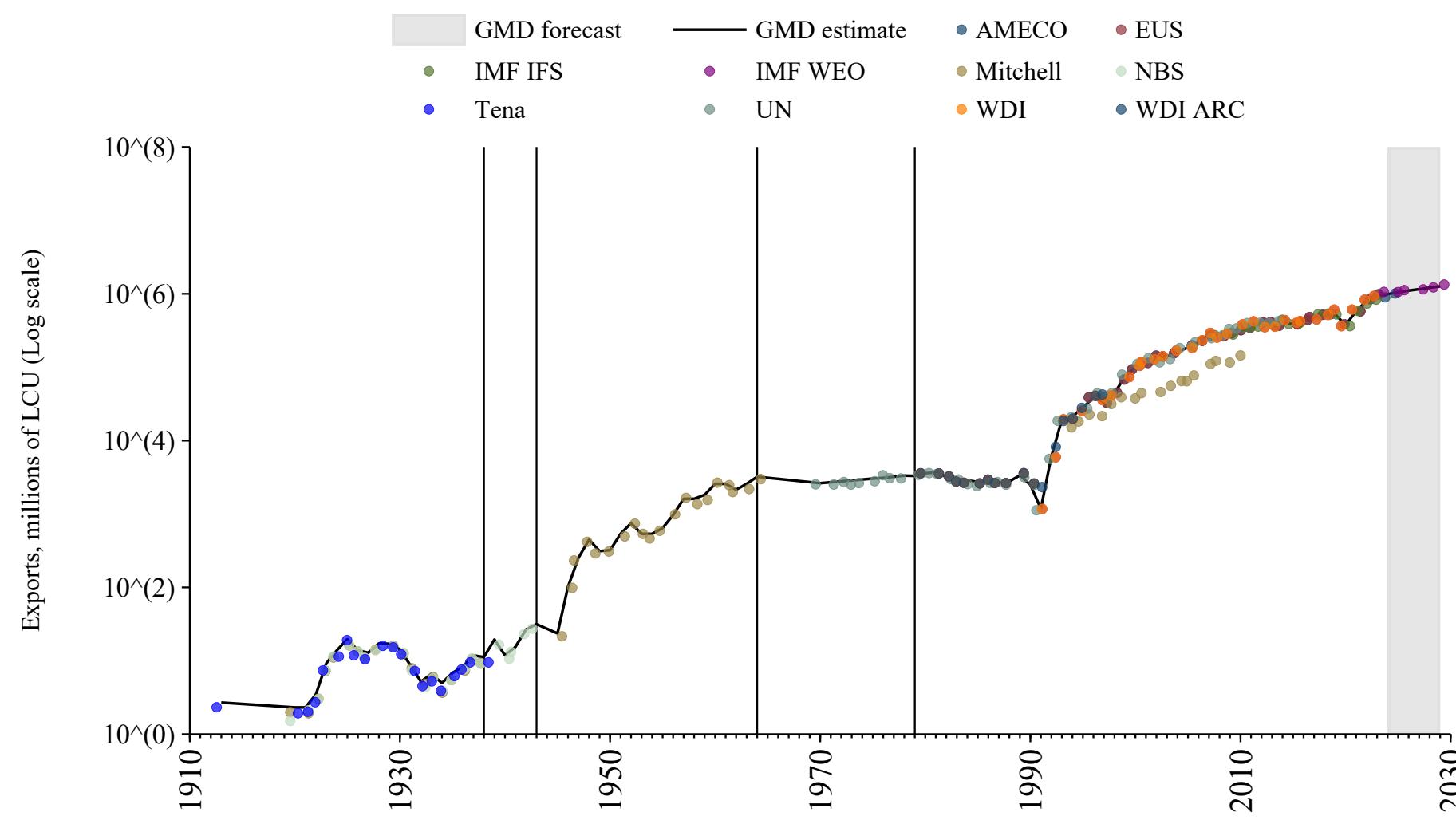
# Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1956 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 50.9%)
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1960 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 99.2%)
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1979 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	2015 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2020 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = %).



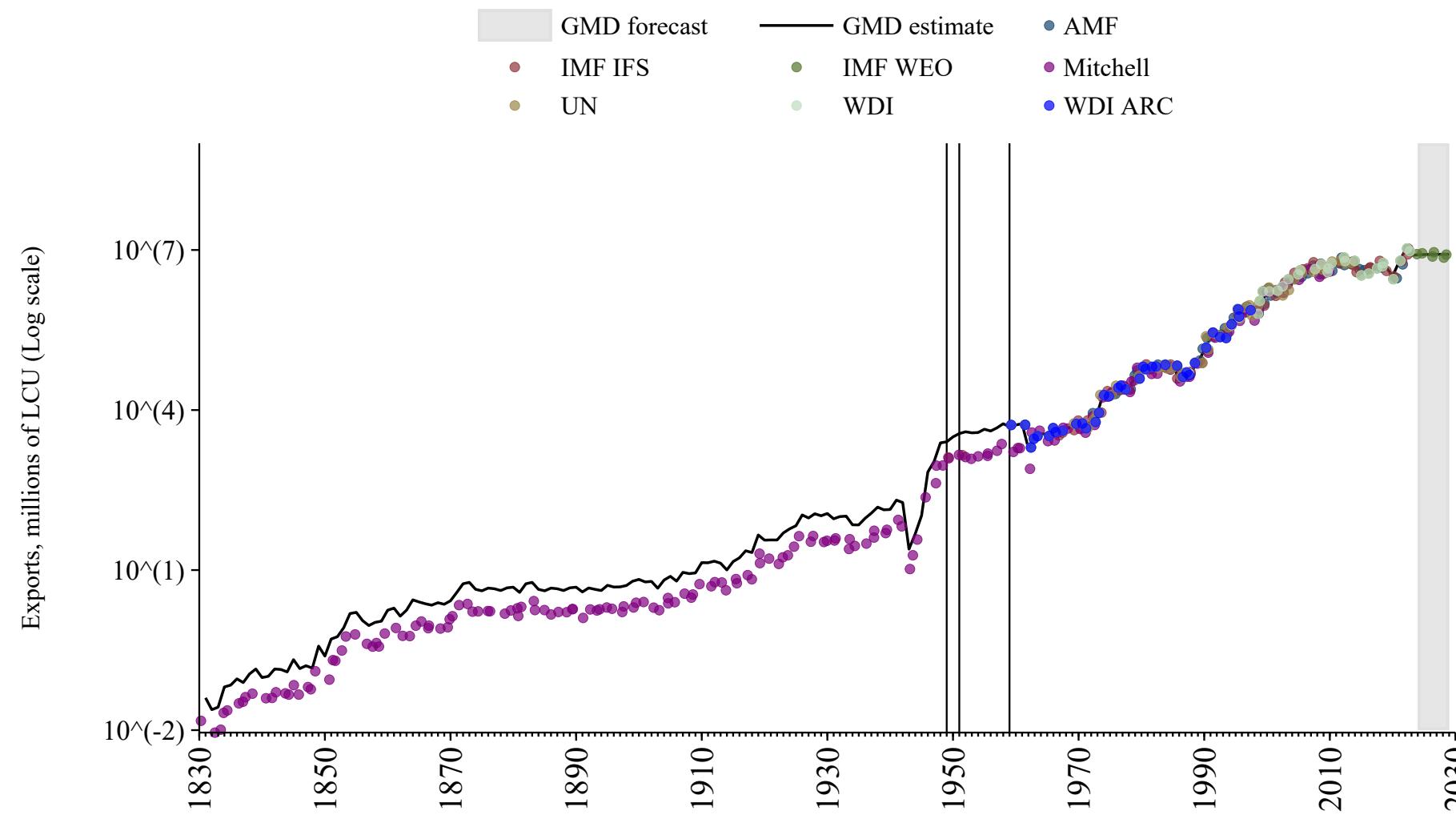
## Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1913 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 116%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1939 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 115.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1944 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 107.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



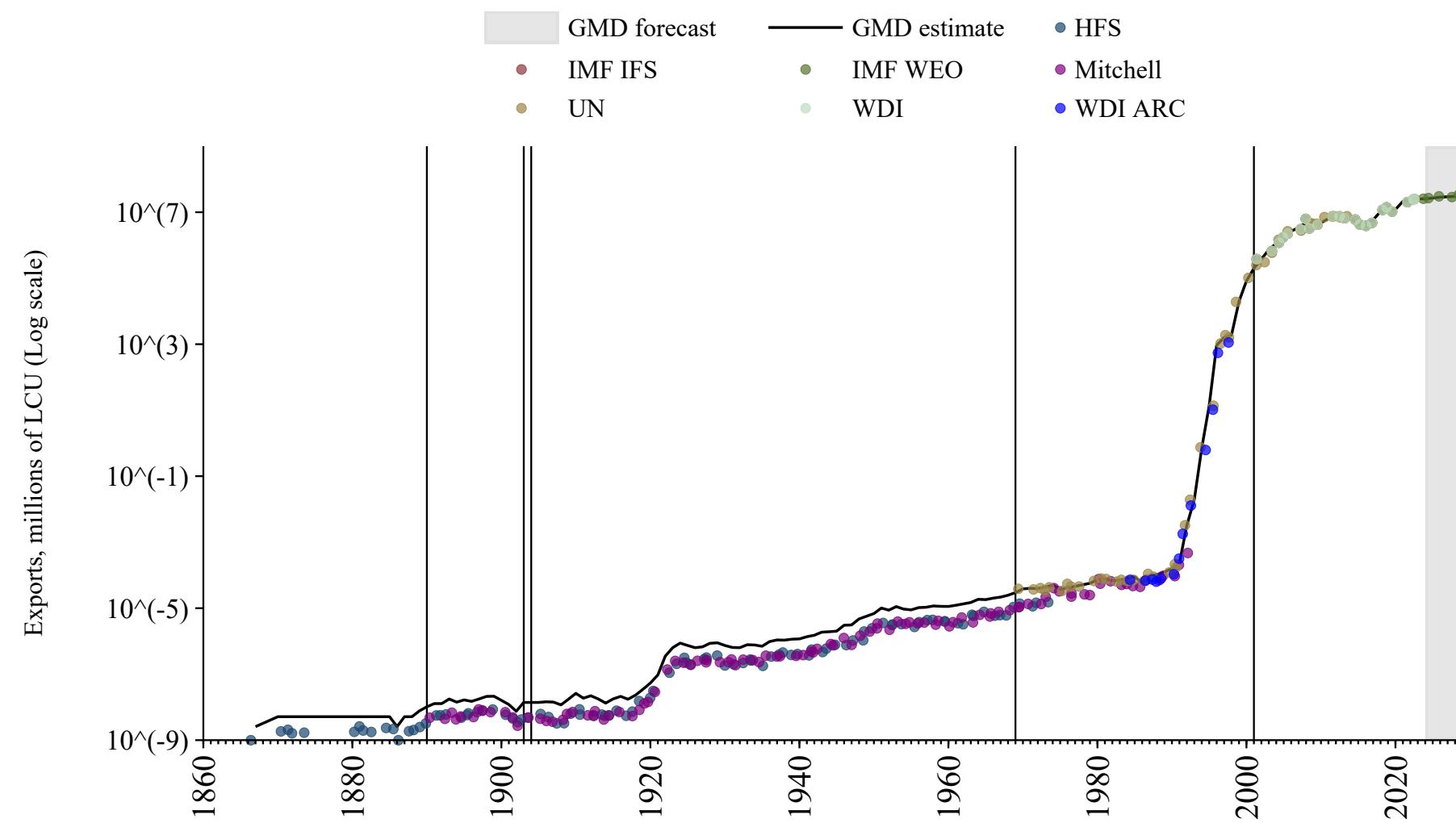
## Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1831 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 269.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 241.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 269.8%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



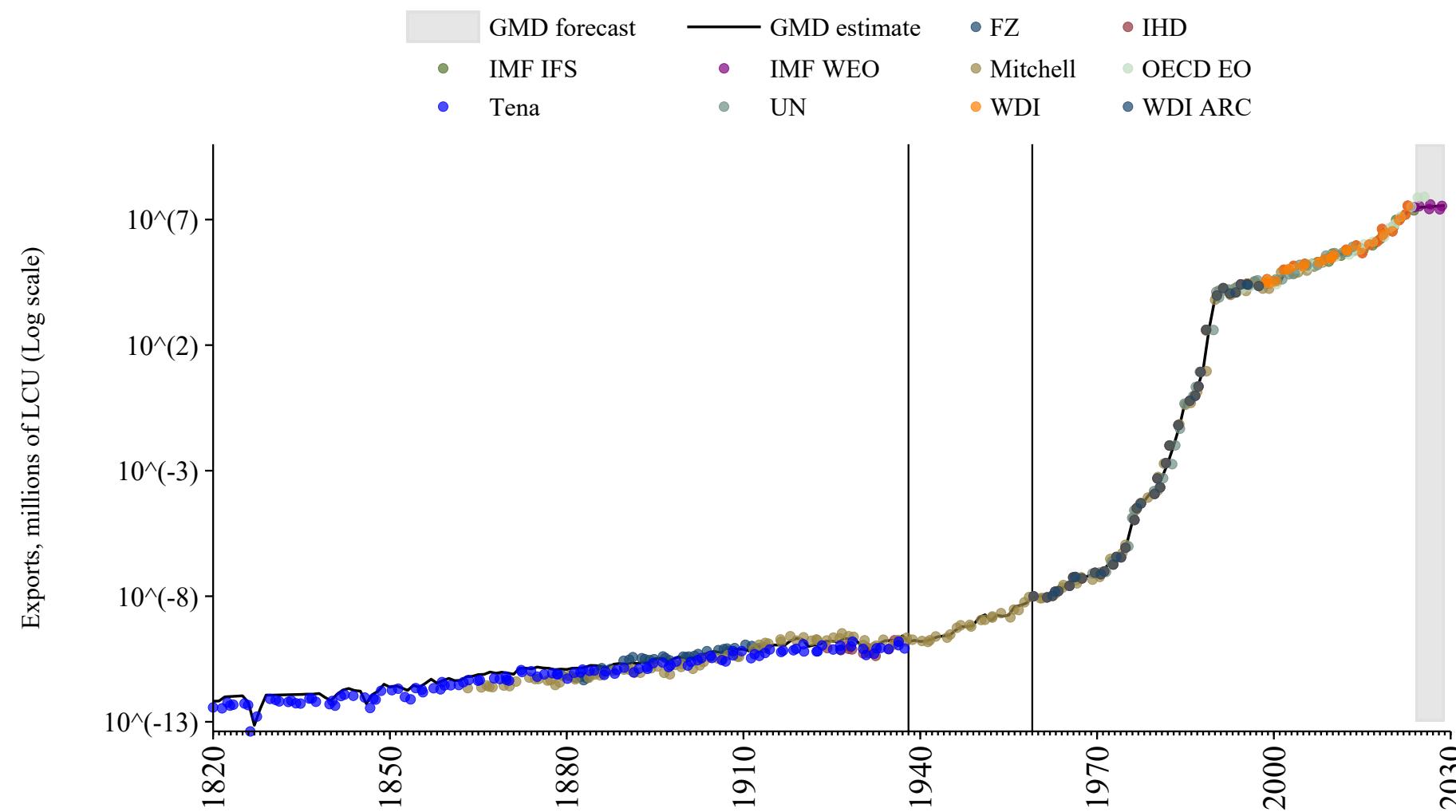
## Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1867 - 1890	Spliced using overlapping data in 1891: (ratio = 257.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1891 - 1903	Spliced using overlapping data in 1904: (ratio = 268.2%).
Schuler (2015)	1904 - 1904	Spliced using overlapping data in 1905: (ratio = 279%).
Mitchell (2013)	1905 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 317%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002
WEO (2024)	2002 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



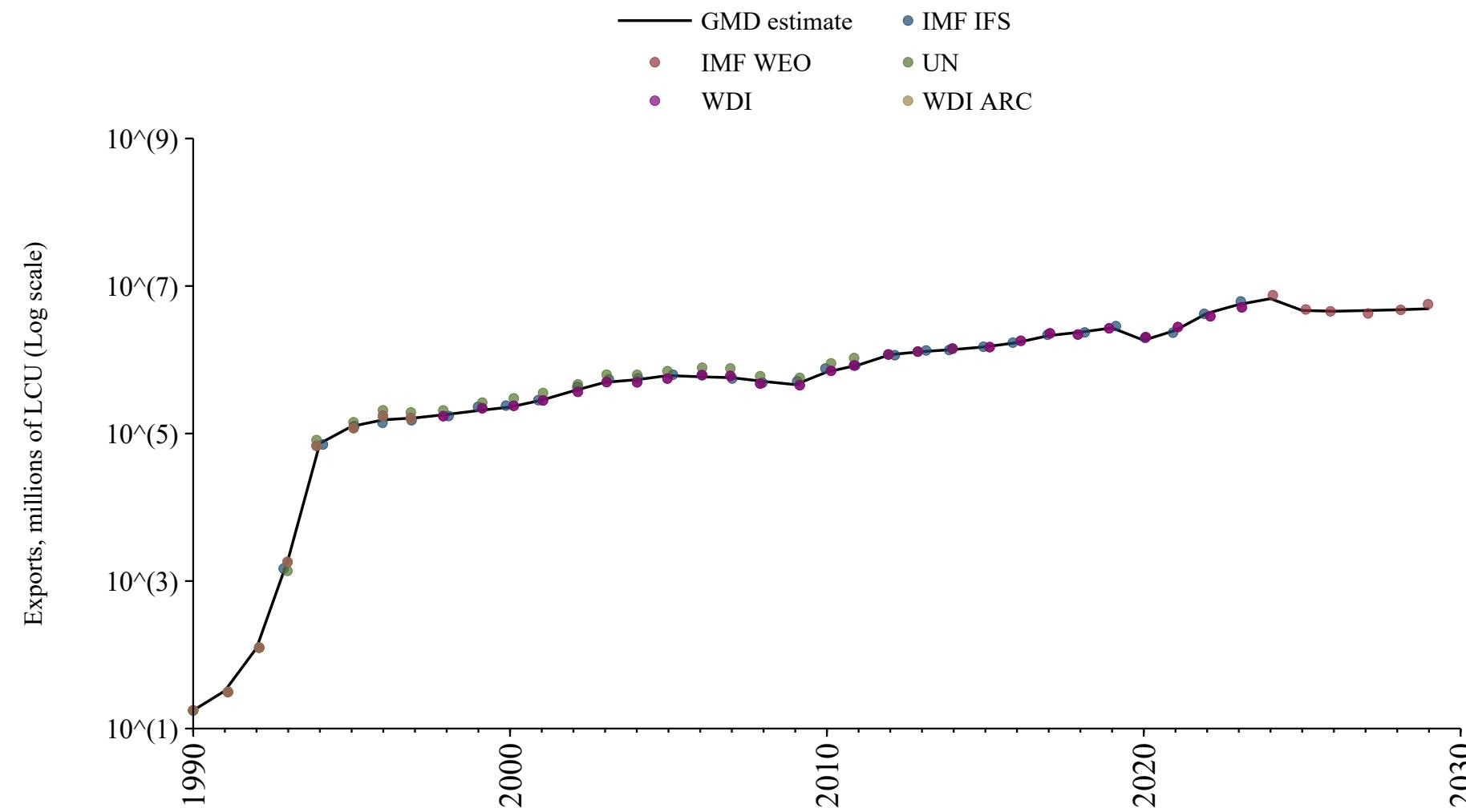
## Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 175.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 111.7%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



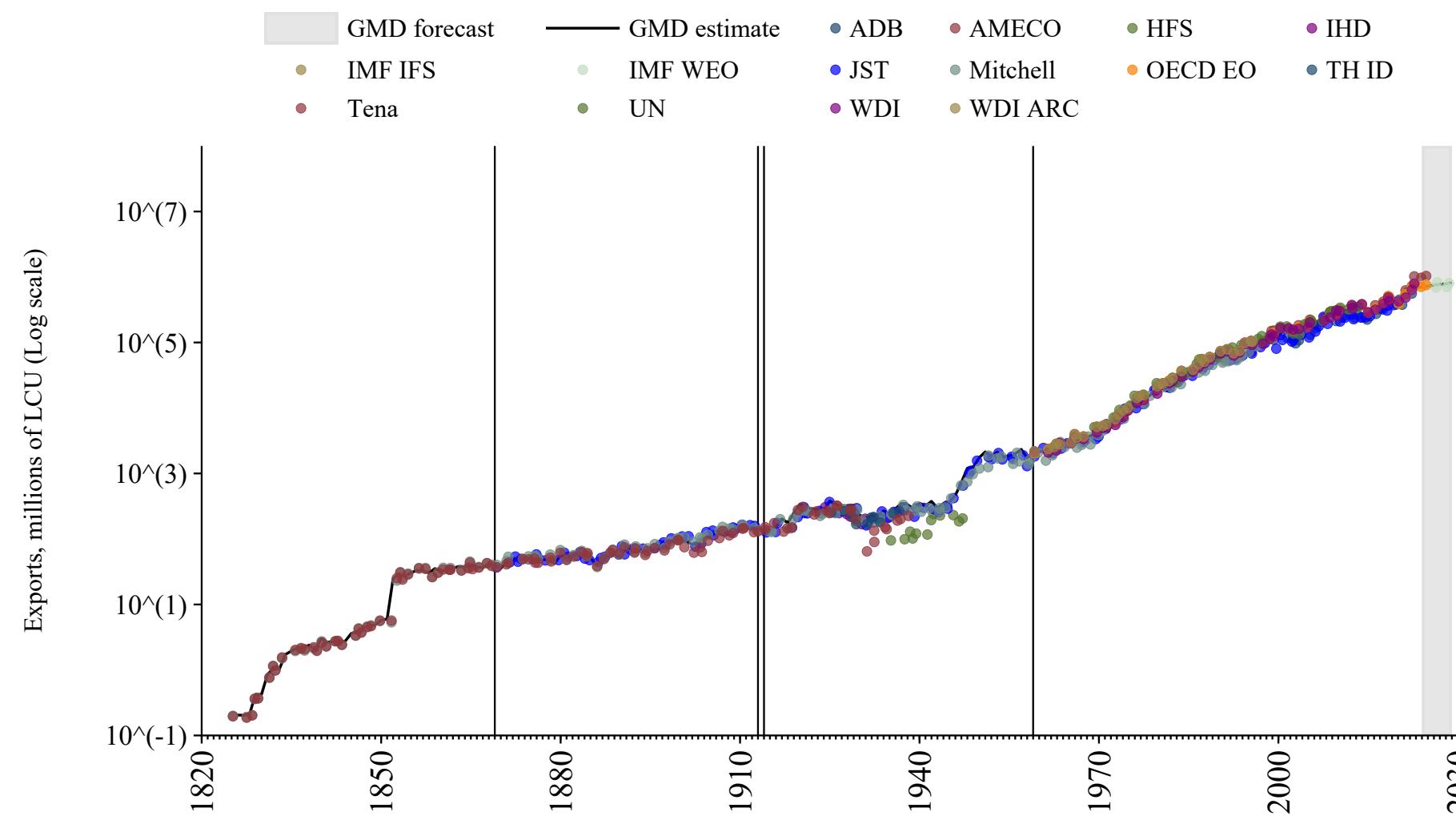
## Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



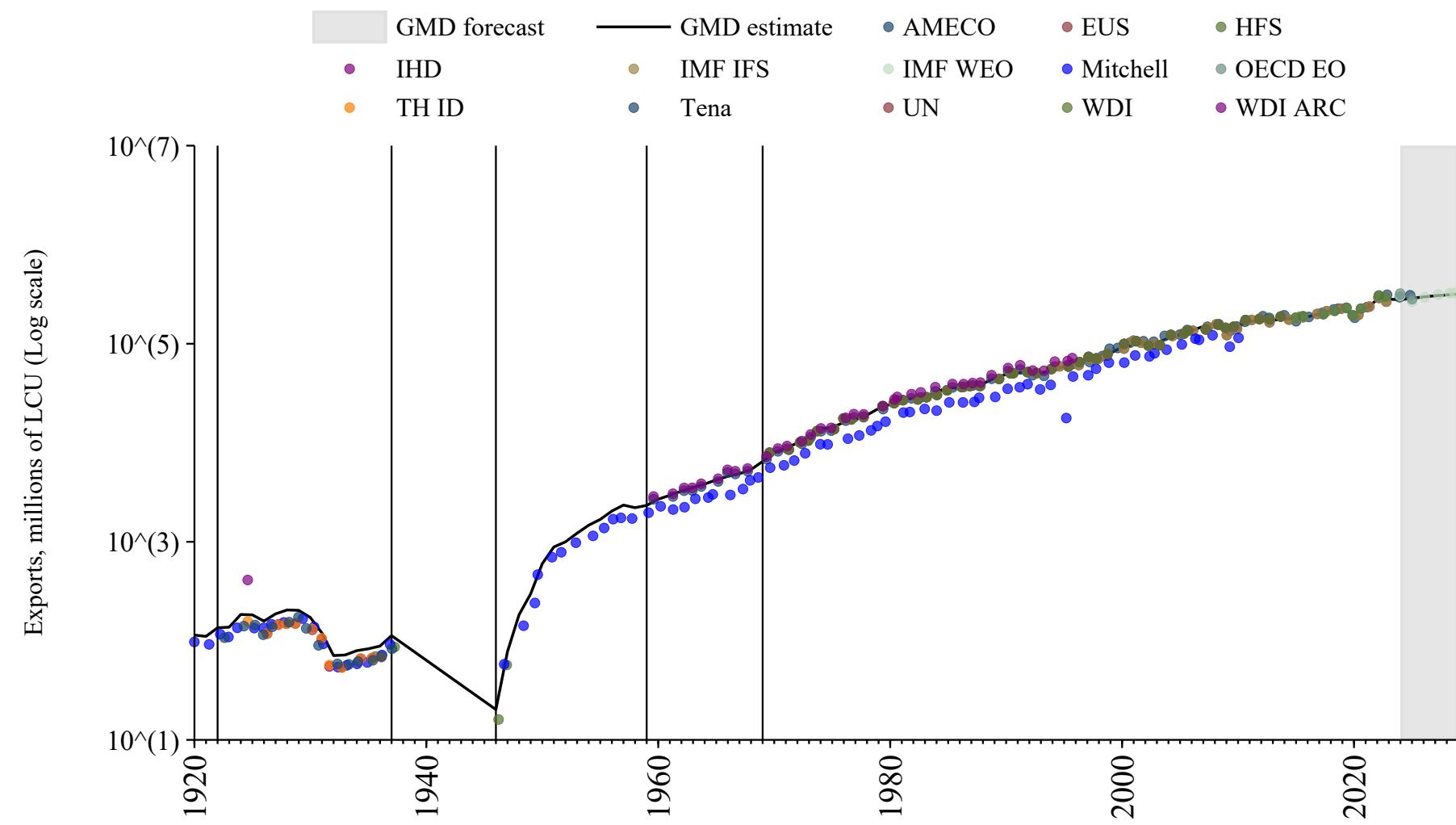
## Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1826 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 104.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 96%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1914 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915: (ratio = 98.3%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1915 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 117.7%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



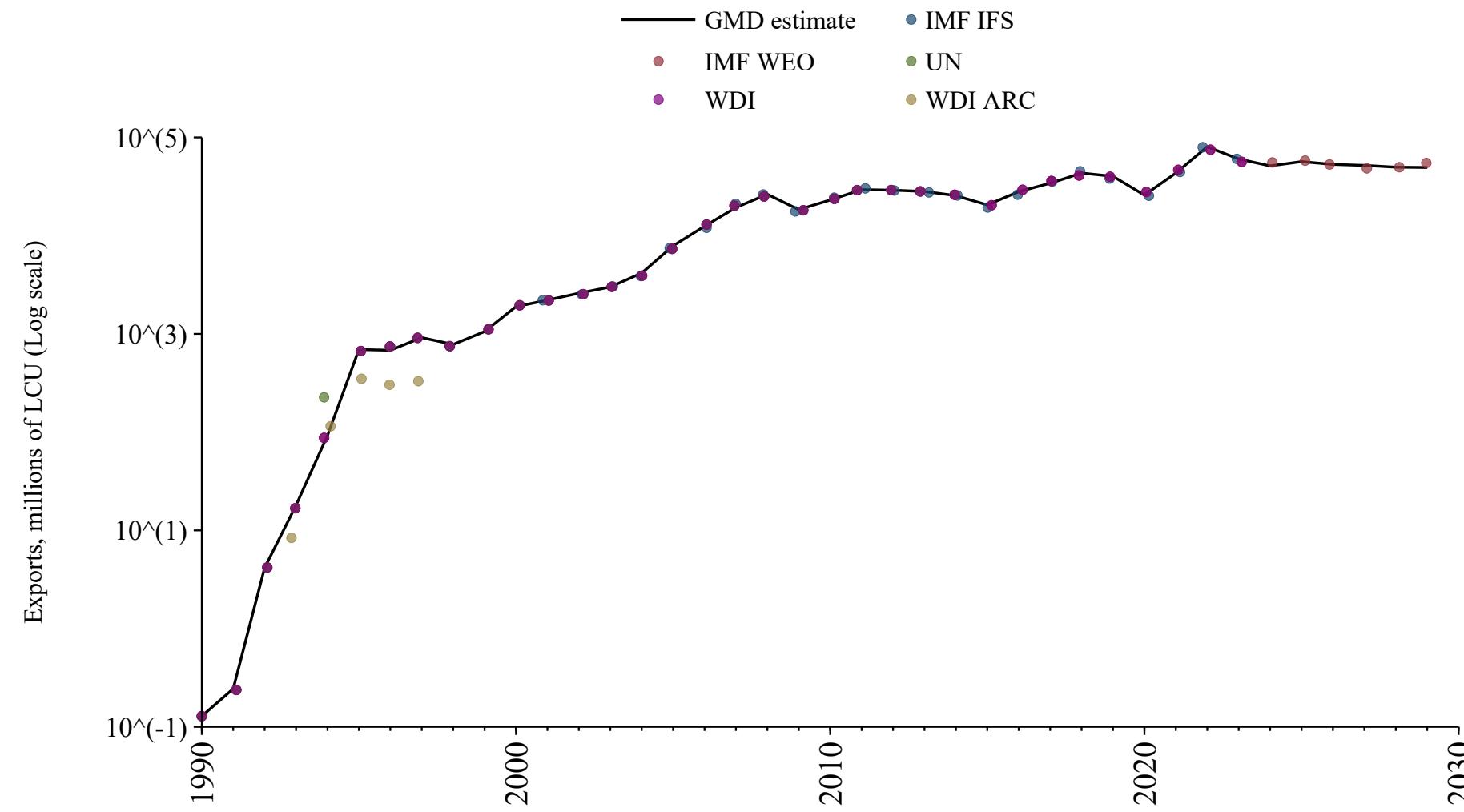
## Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1920 - 1922	Spliced using overlapping data in 1923: (ratio = 117.3%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1923 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 127.9%).
Schuler (2015)	1938 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 127.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 127.3%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 93.8%).
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



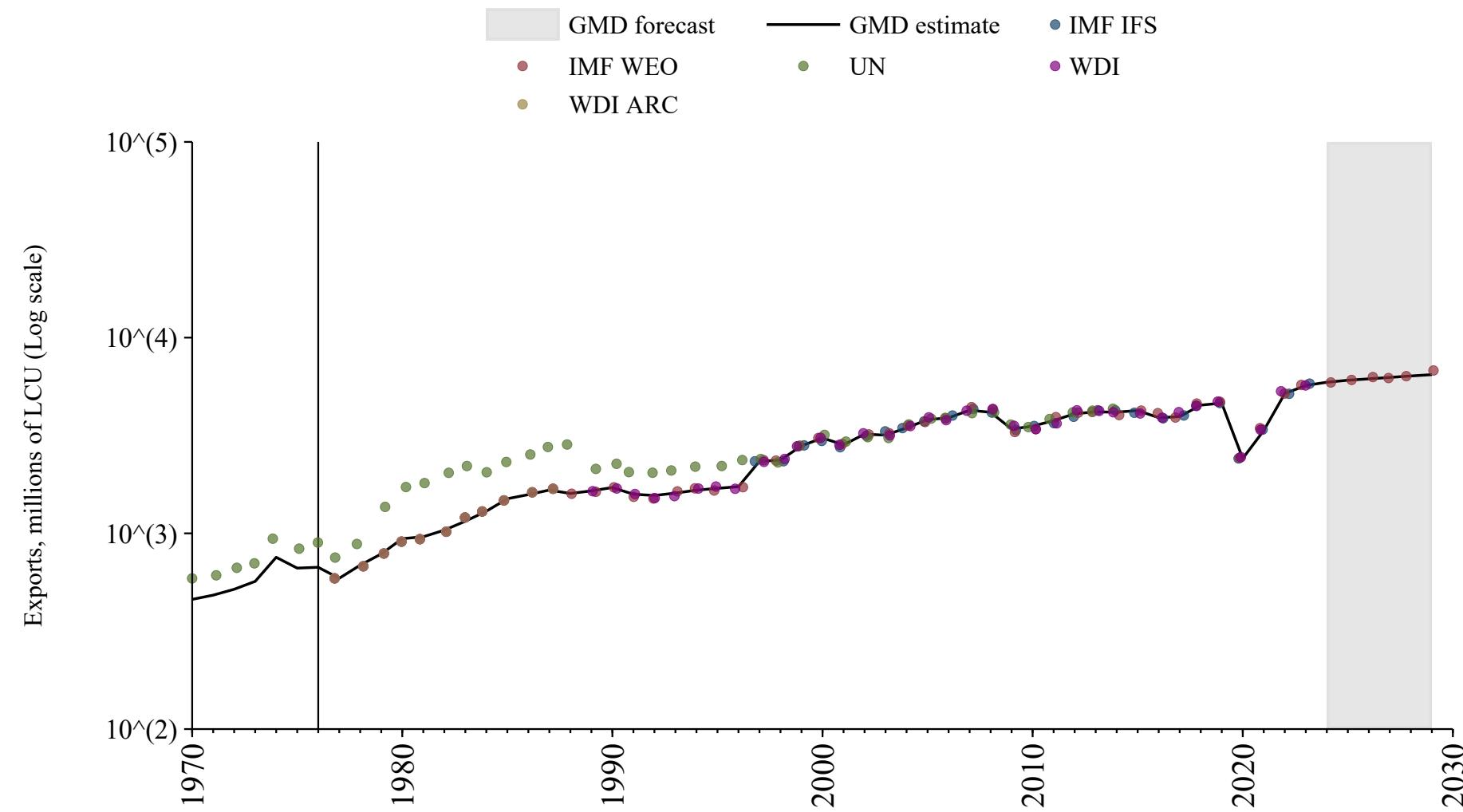
## Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



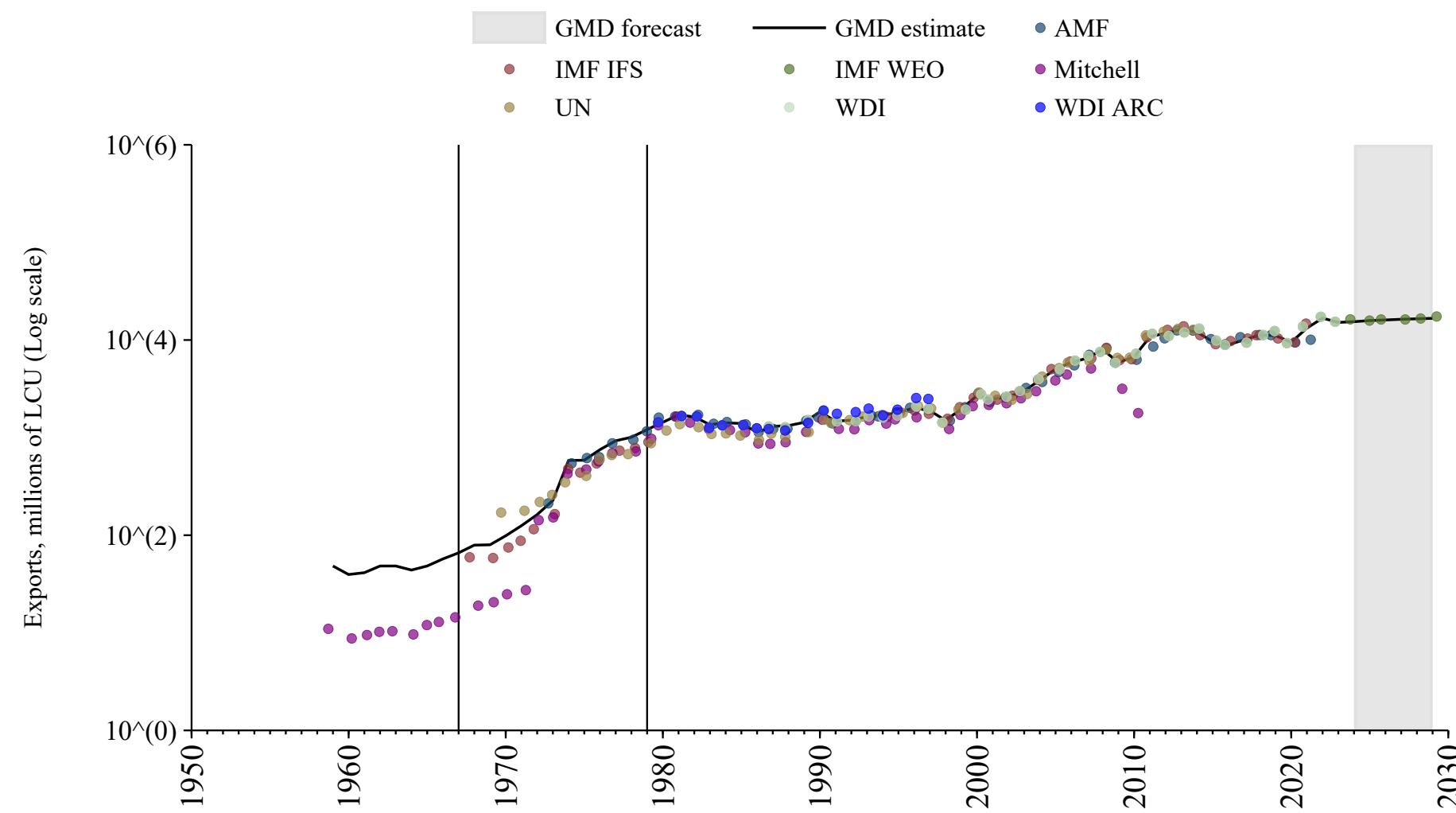
## Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 78.1%).
WEO (2024)	1977 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



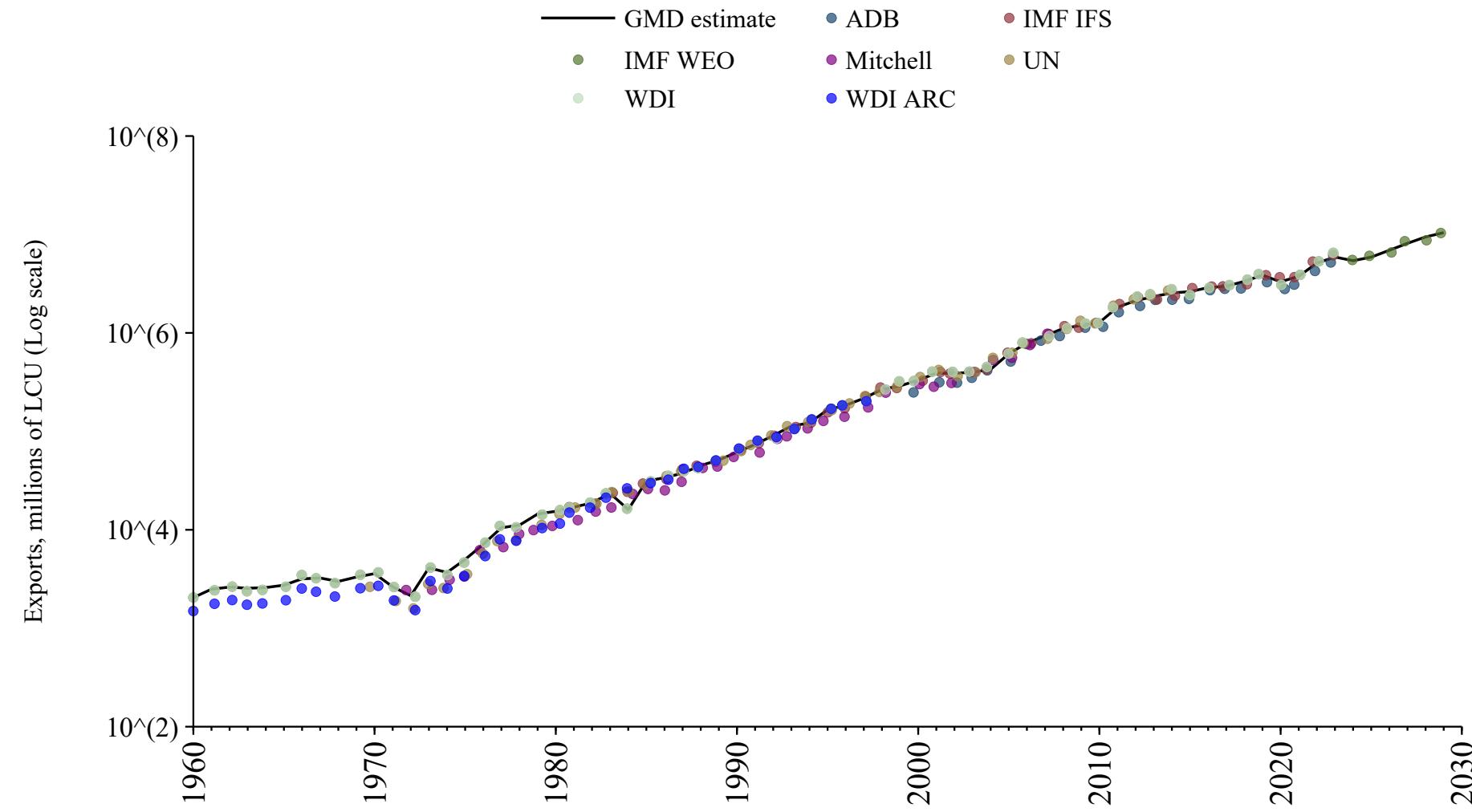
## Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 439.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1968 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 133.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



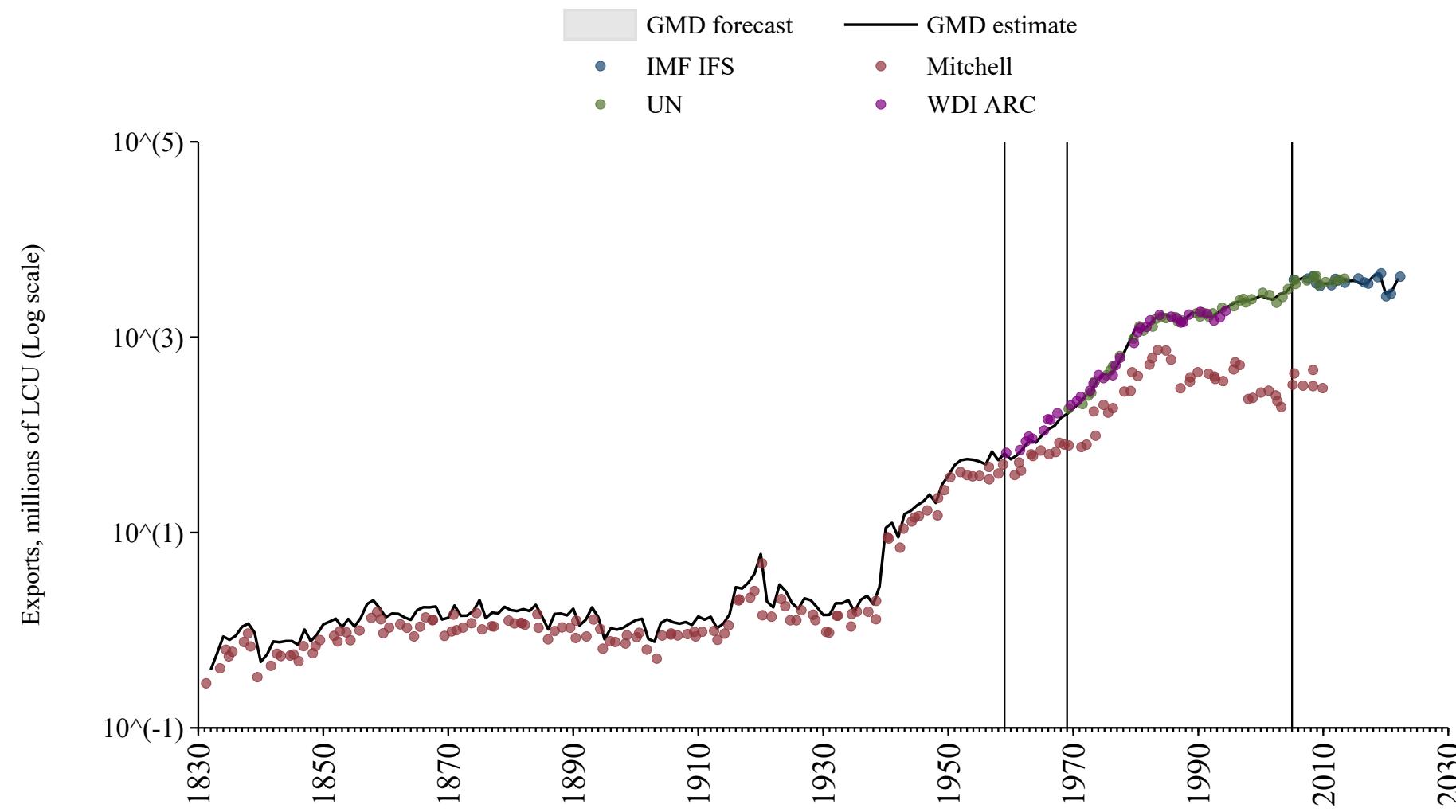
# Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



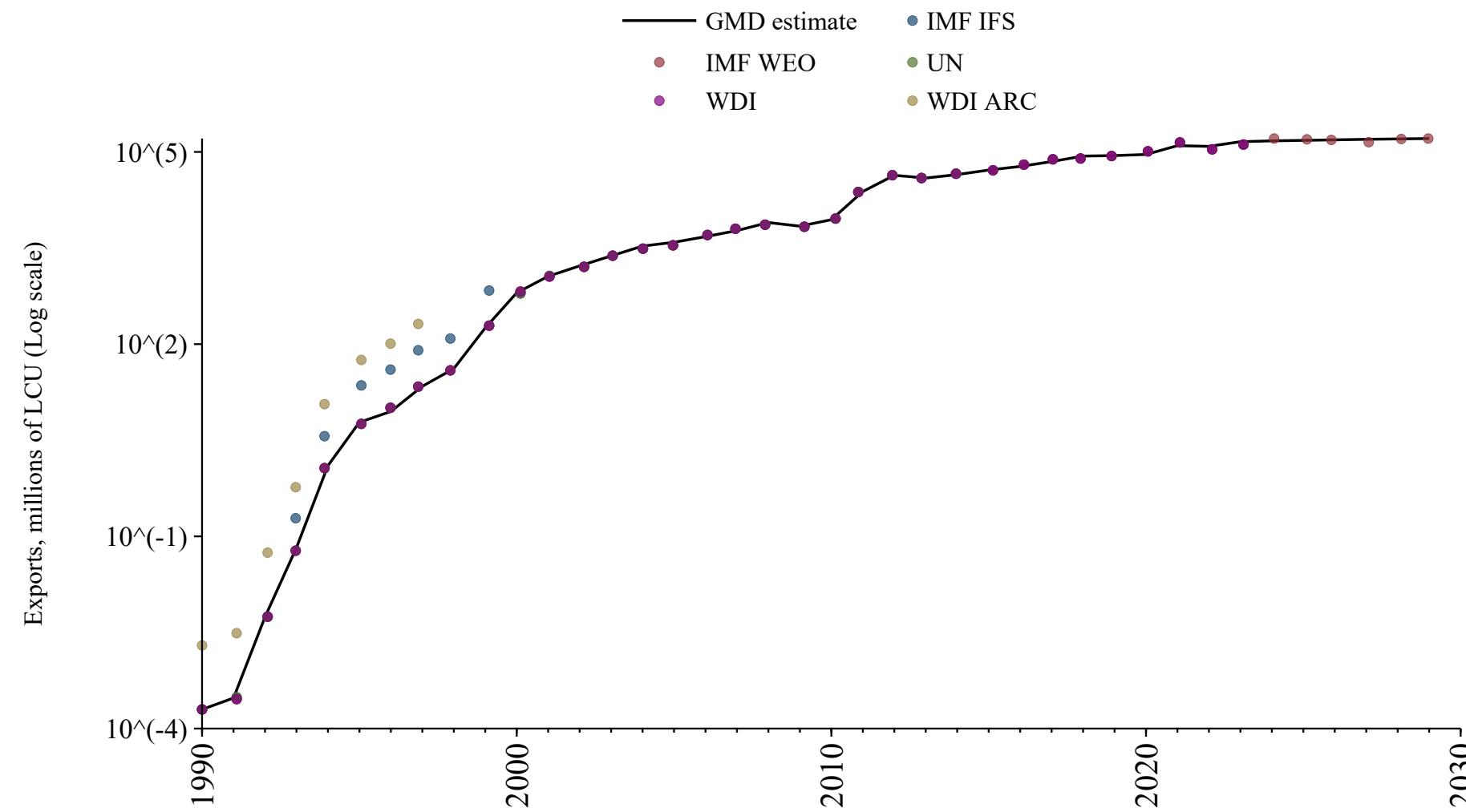
## Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1832 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 137.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 86%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



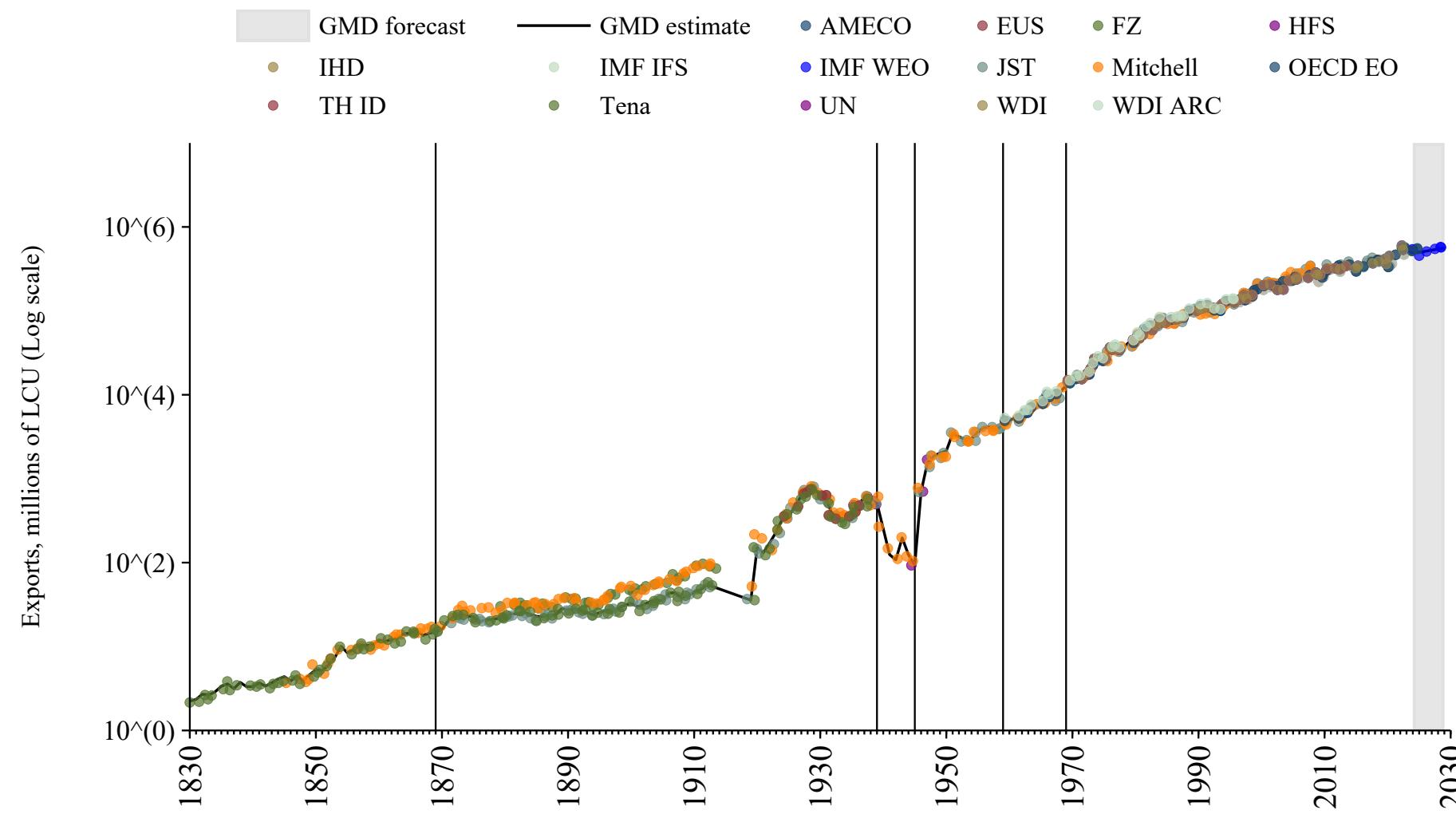
## Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



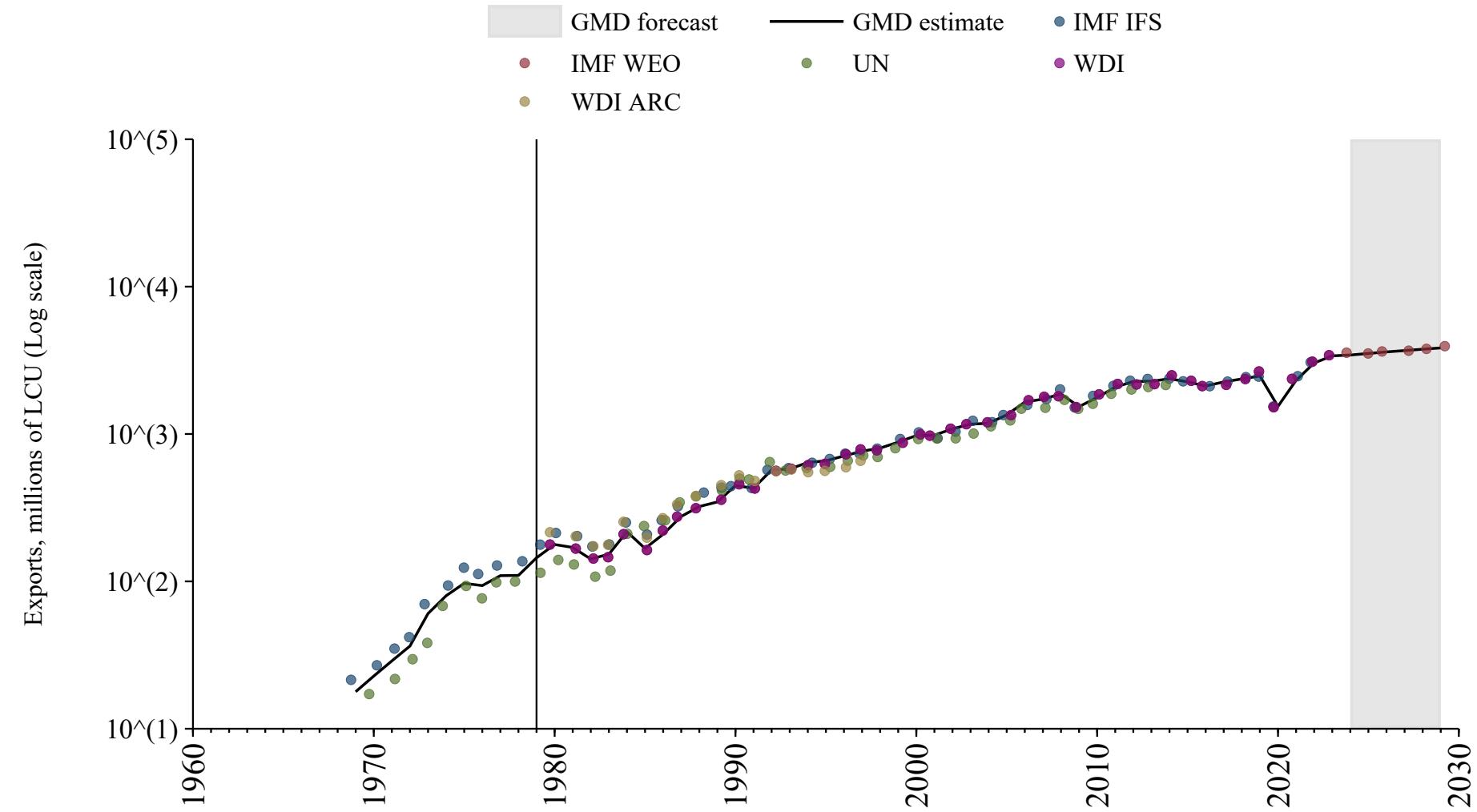
## Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1830 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 103.4%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 103.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 94.7%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



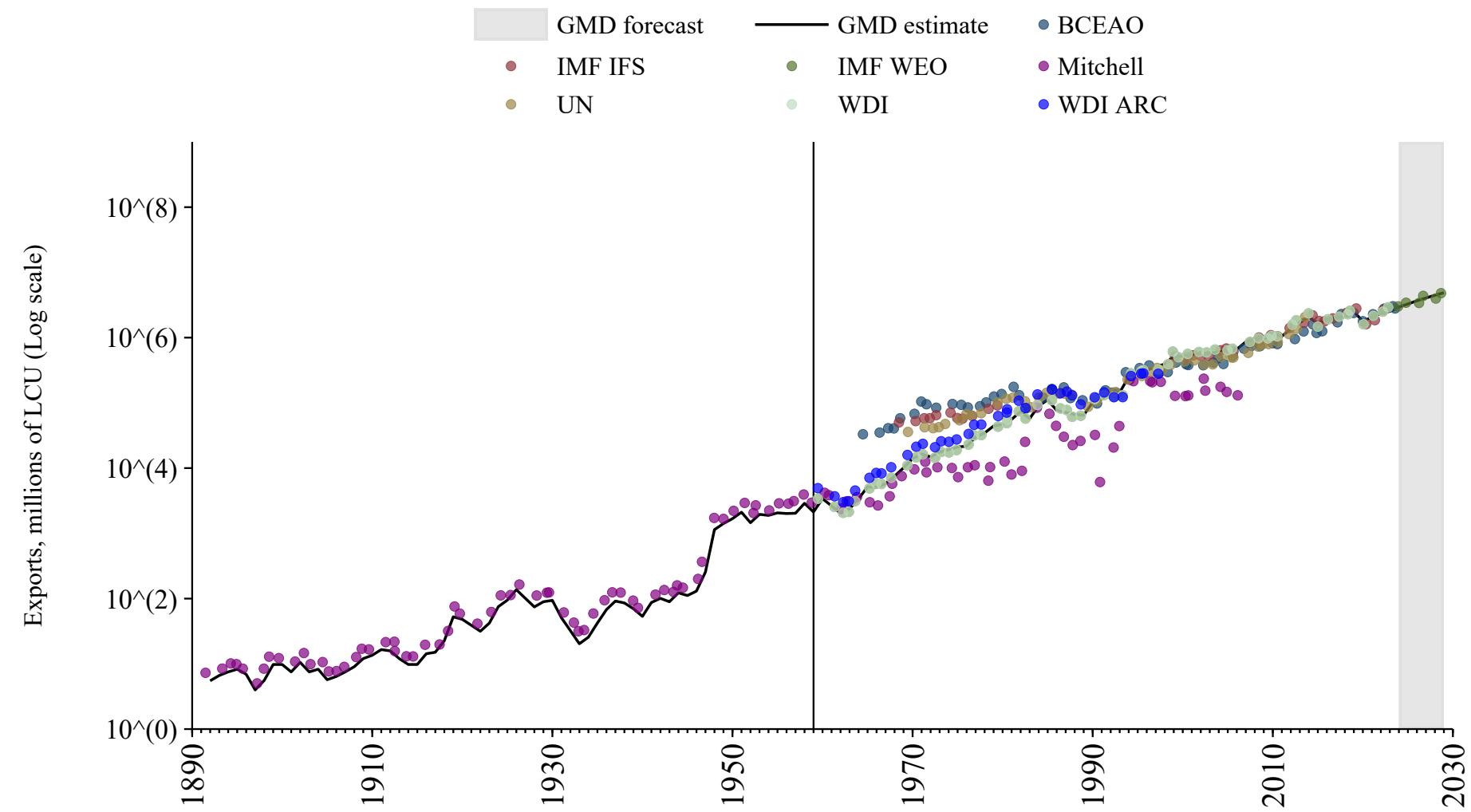
## Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 83.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



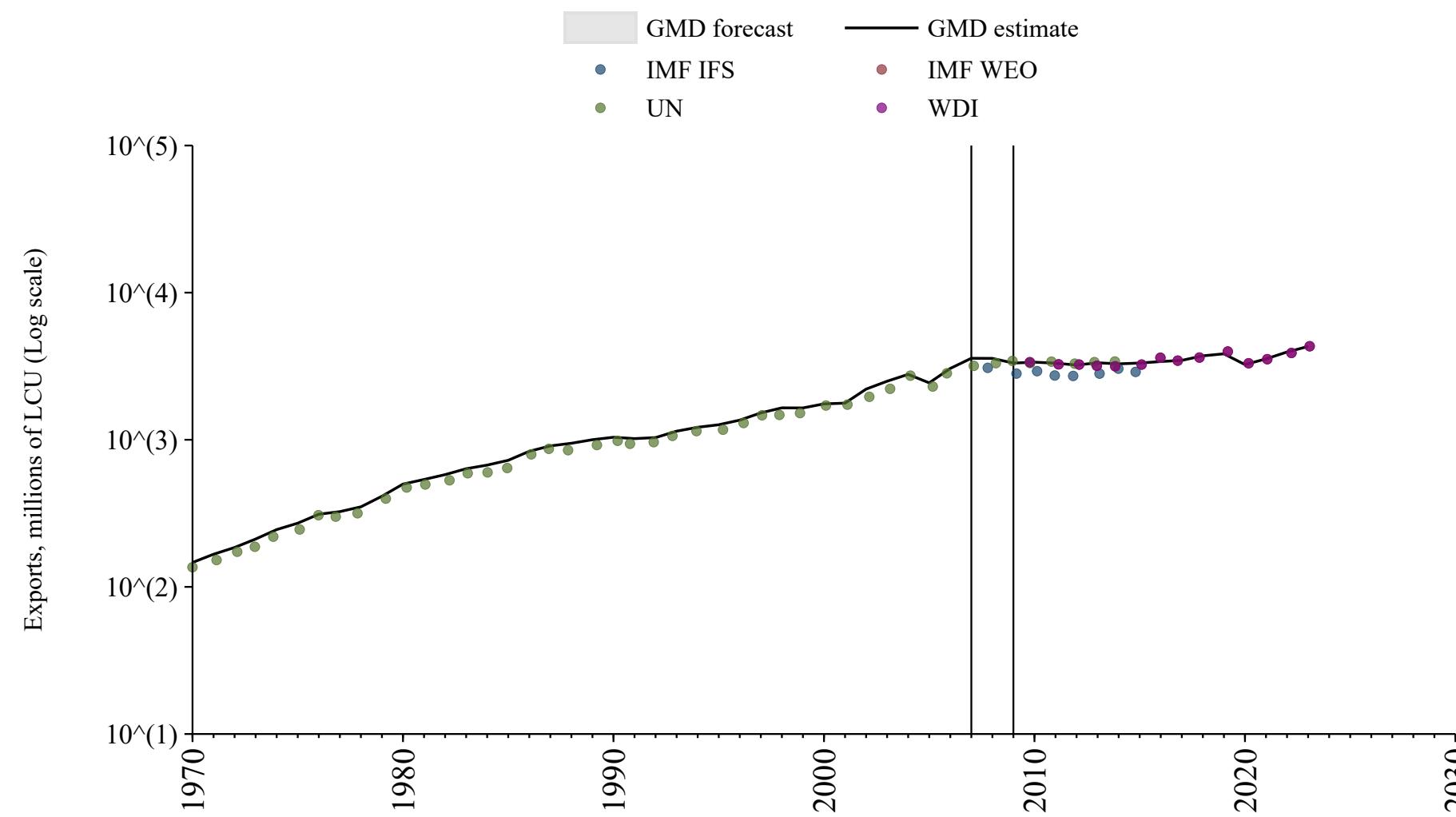
## Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1892 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 75.3%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



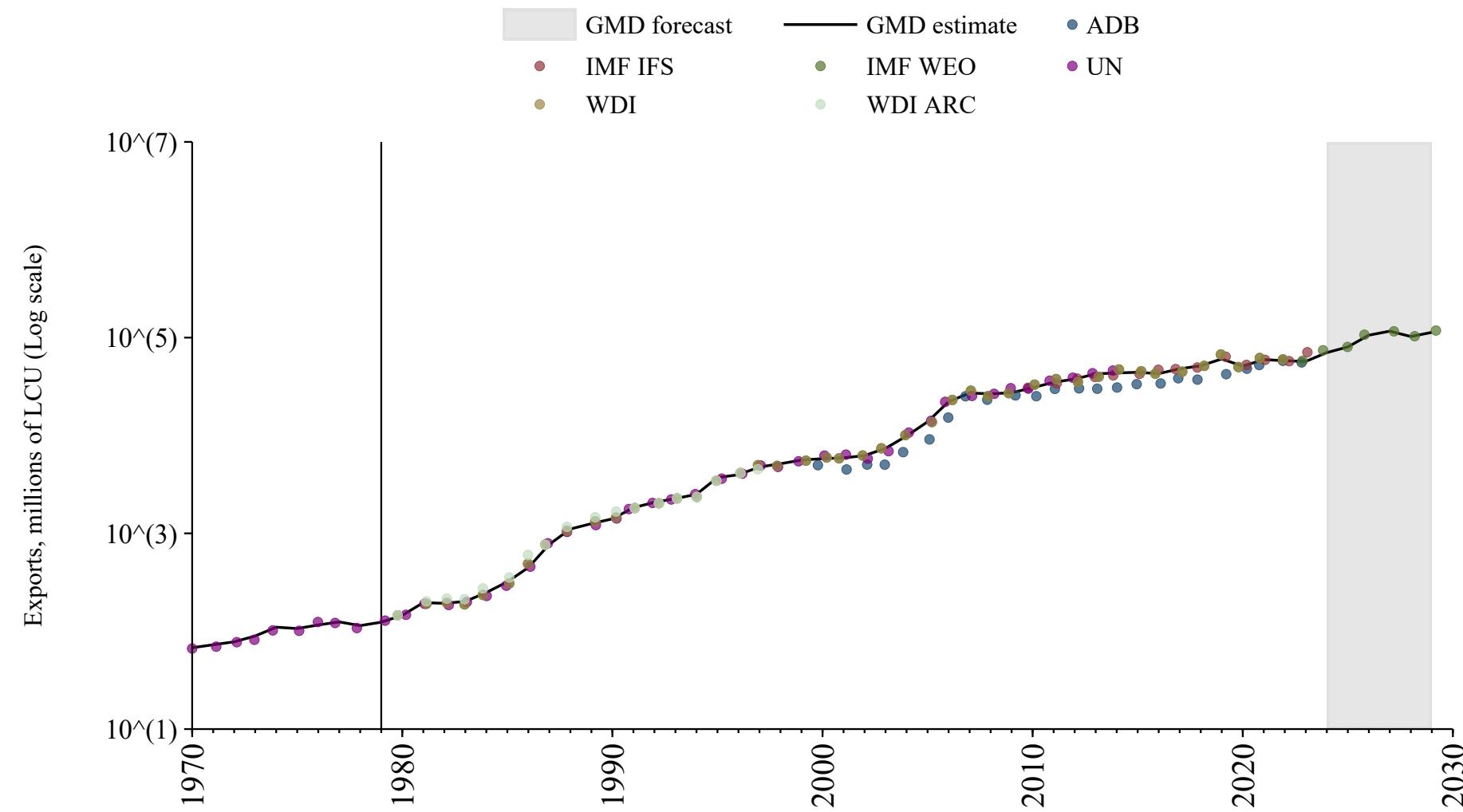
## Bermuda

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 107.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2008 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 115.9%).
WEO (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



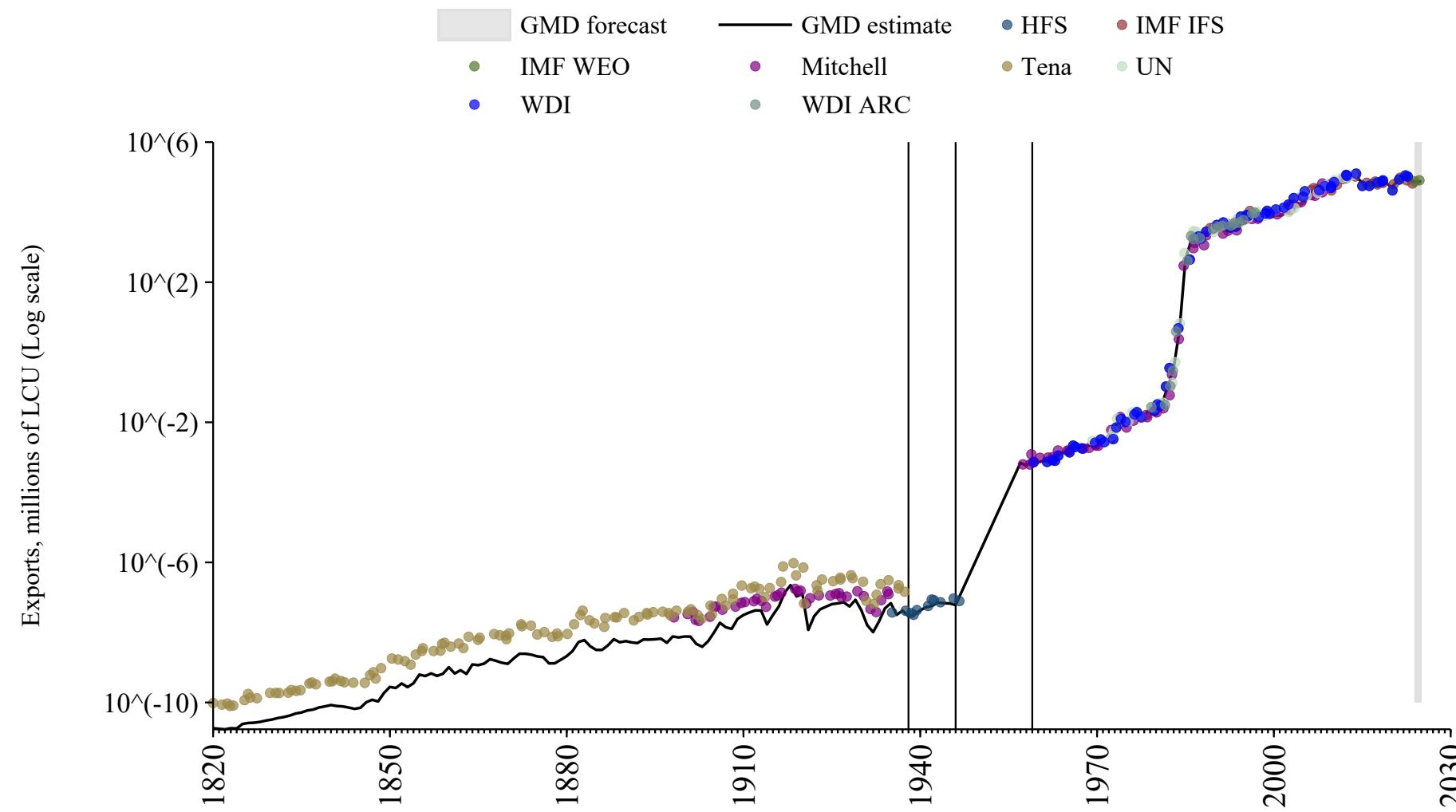
## Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.9%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



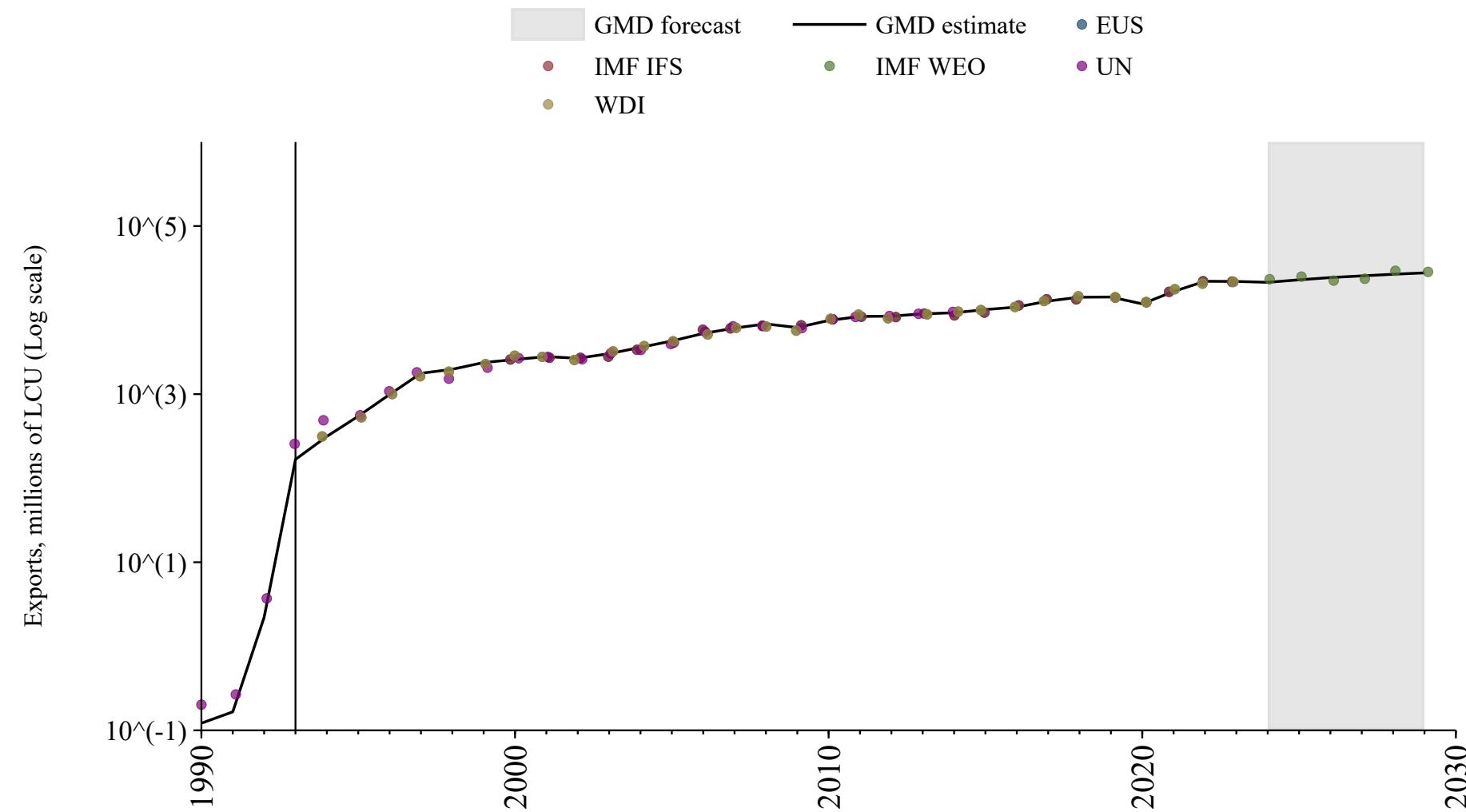
## Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 19%).
Schuler (2015)	1939 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 84%).
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 91.7%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



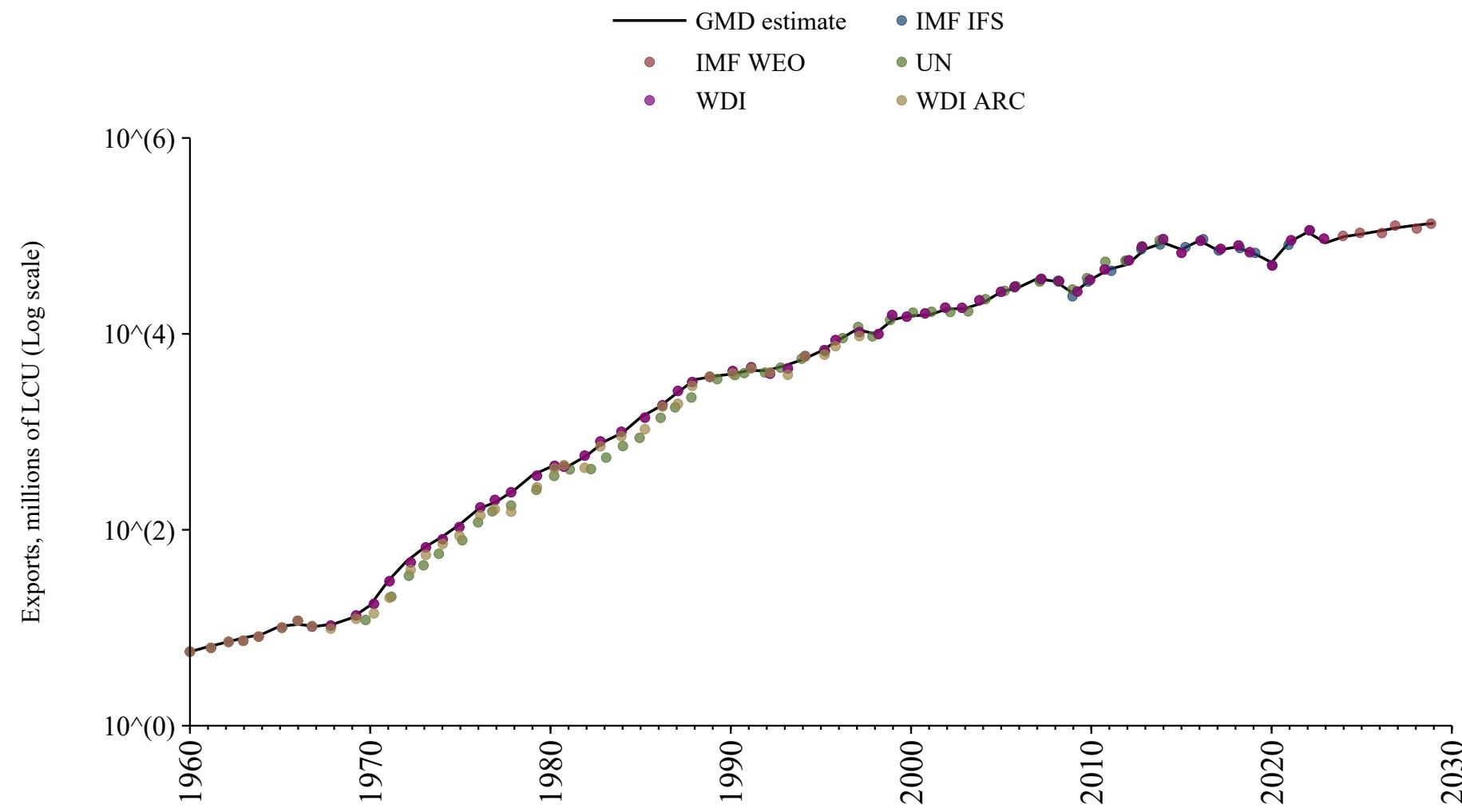
## Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 60.2%).
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



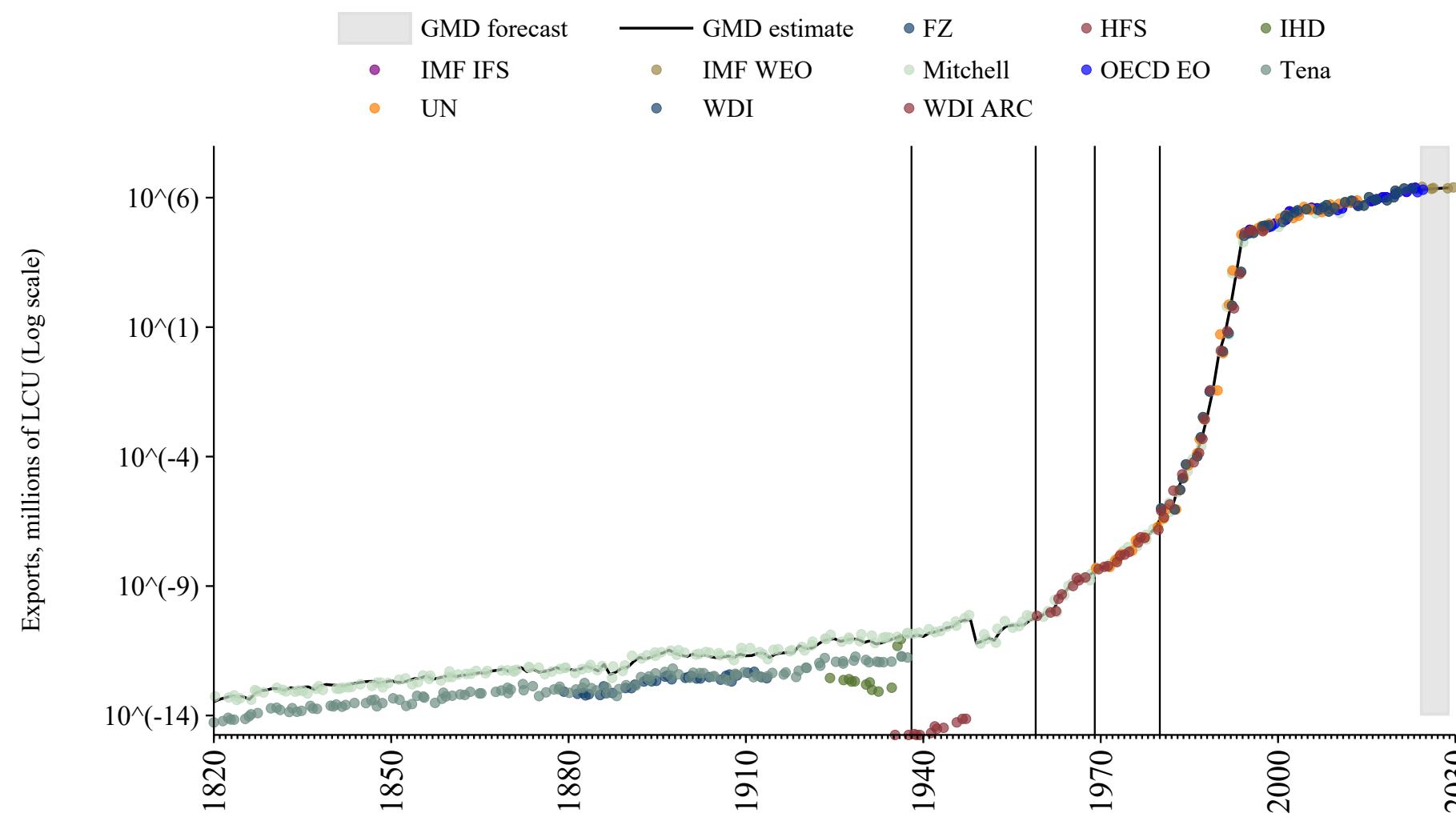
## Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



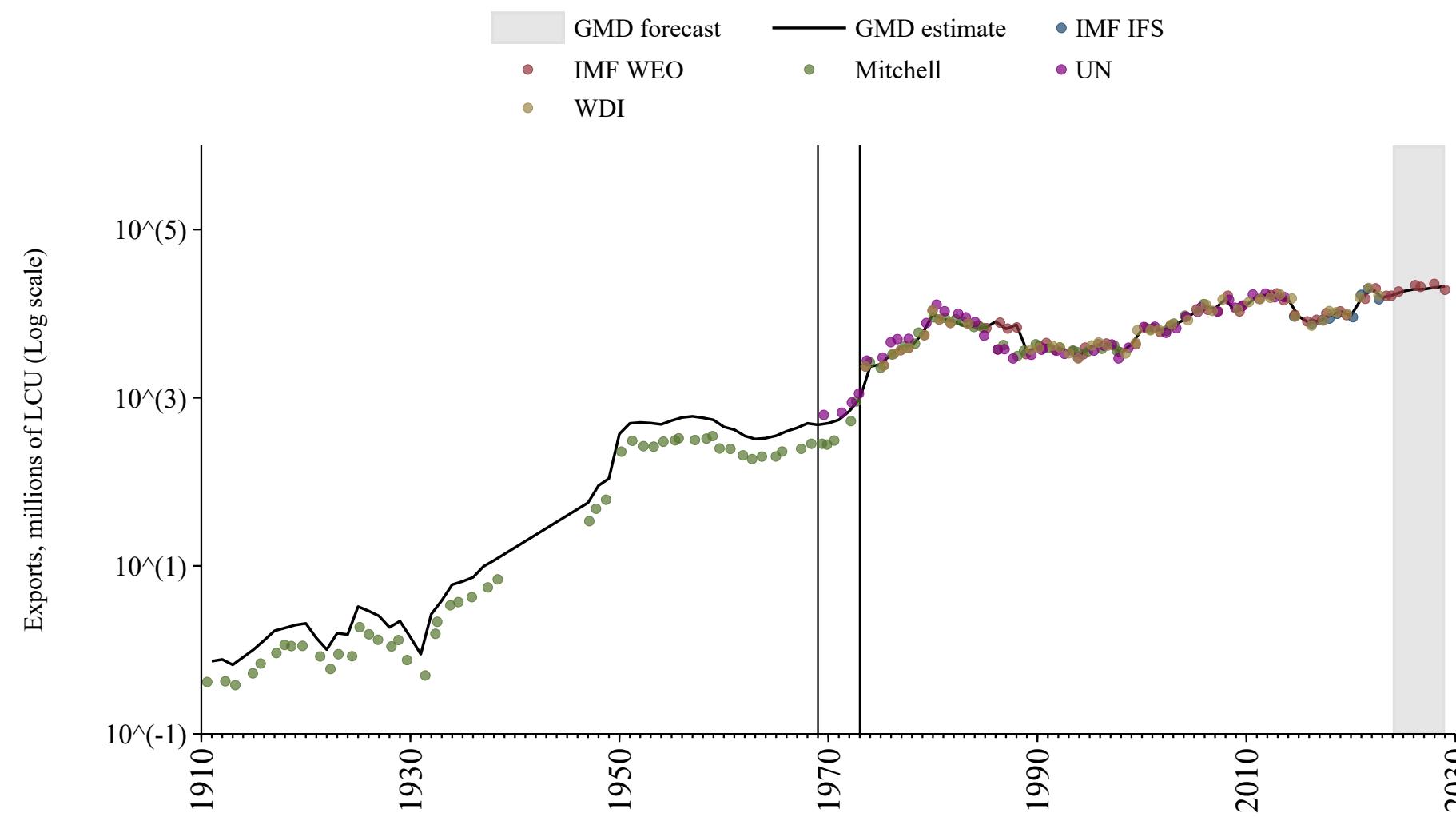
## Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 628.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 83.1%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981
WEO (2024)	1981 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



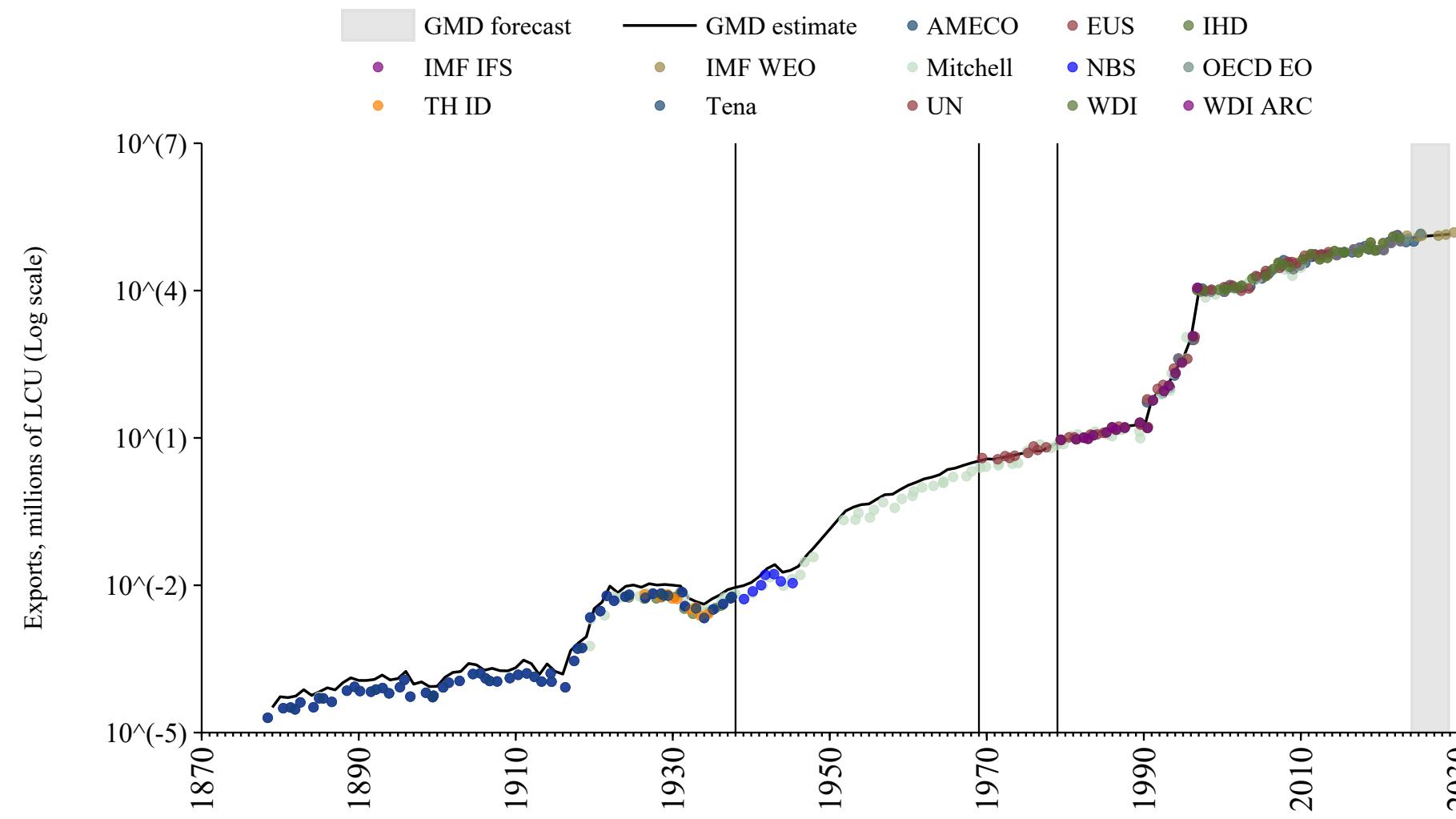
## Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1911 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 176.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 79.6%).
WEO (2024)	1974 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



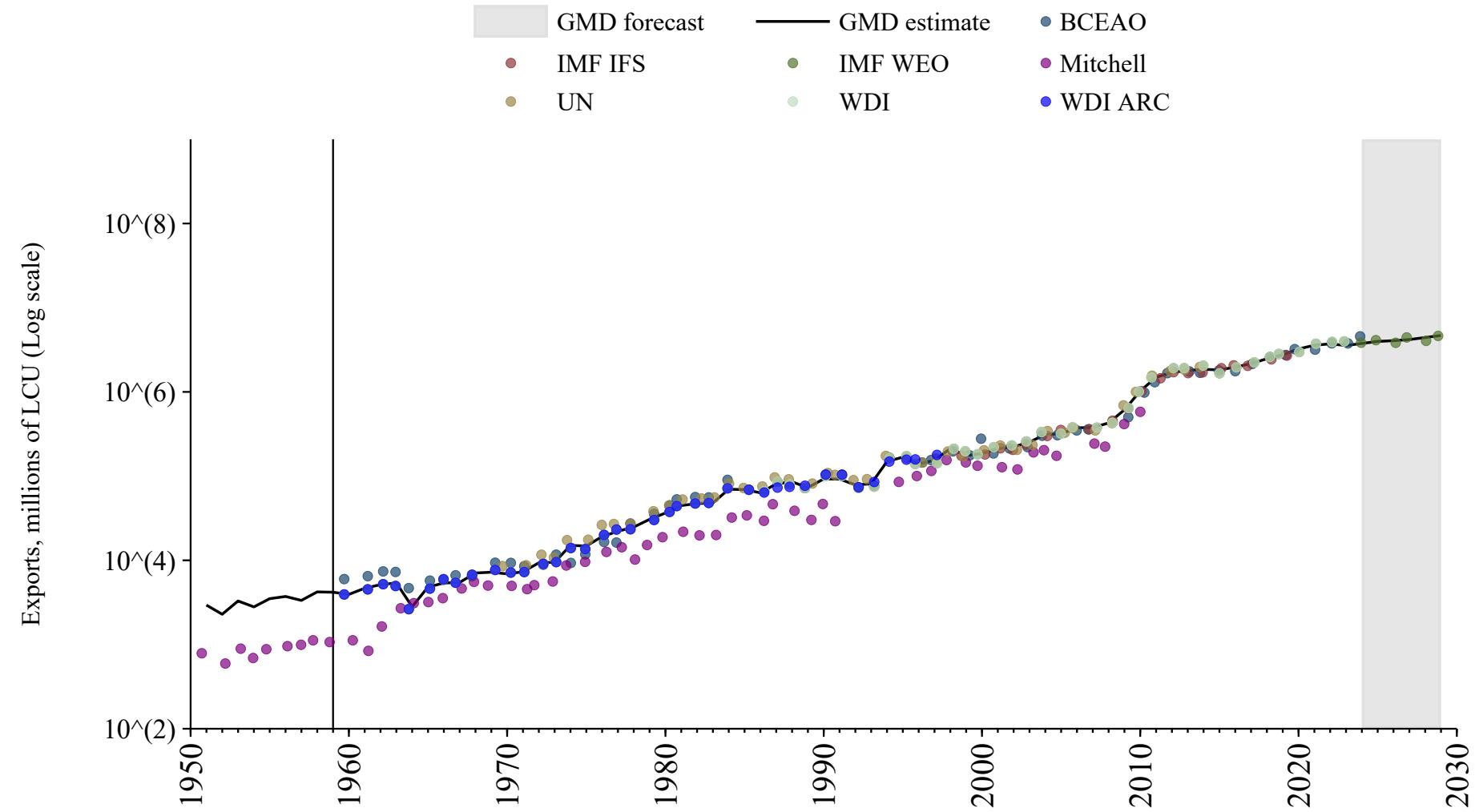
## Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1879 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 162.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 162.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



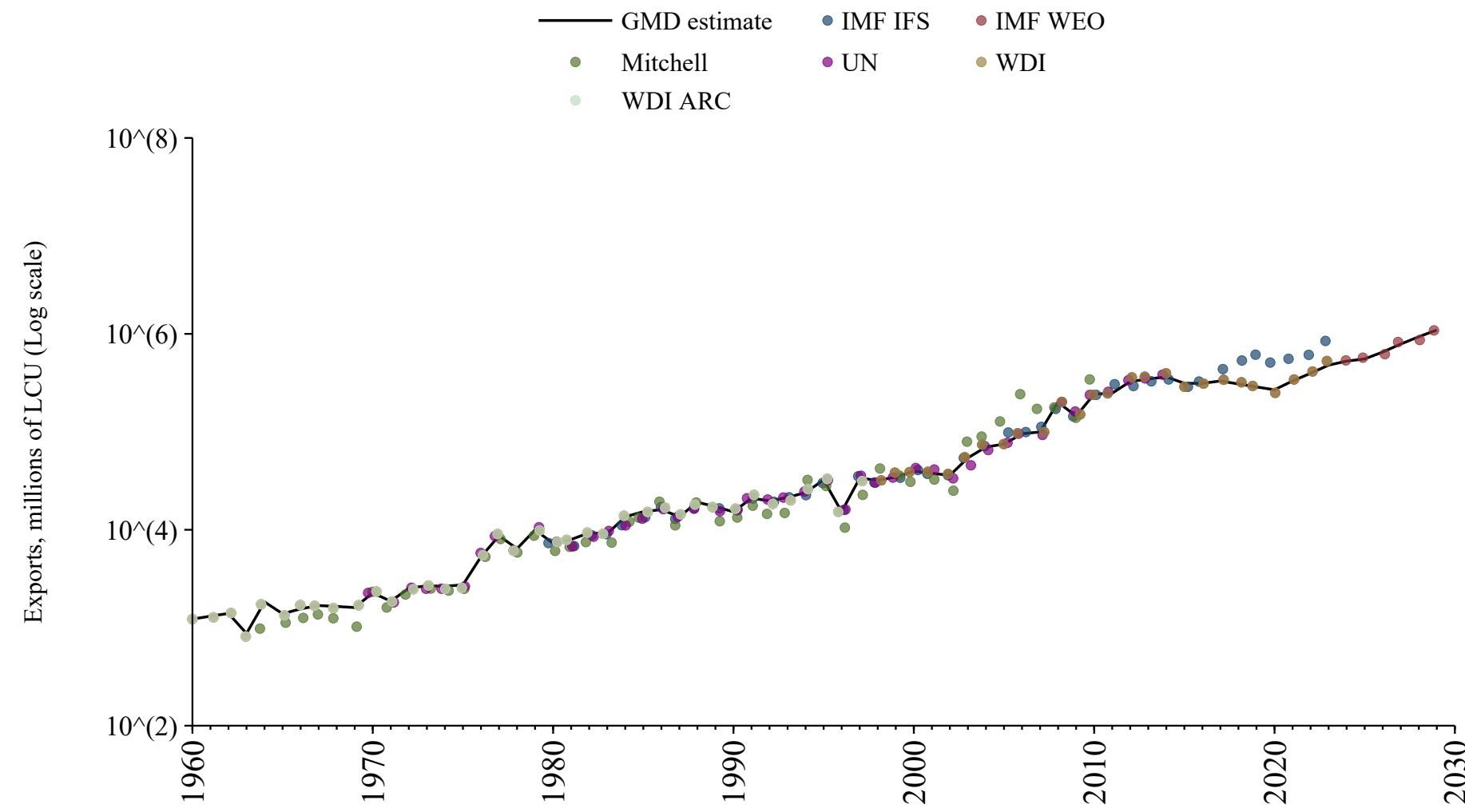
# Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 373%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



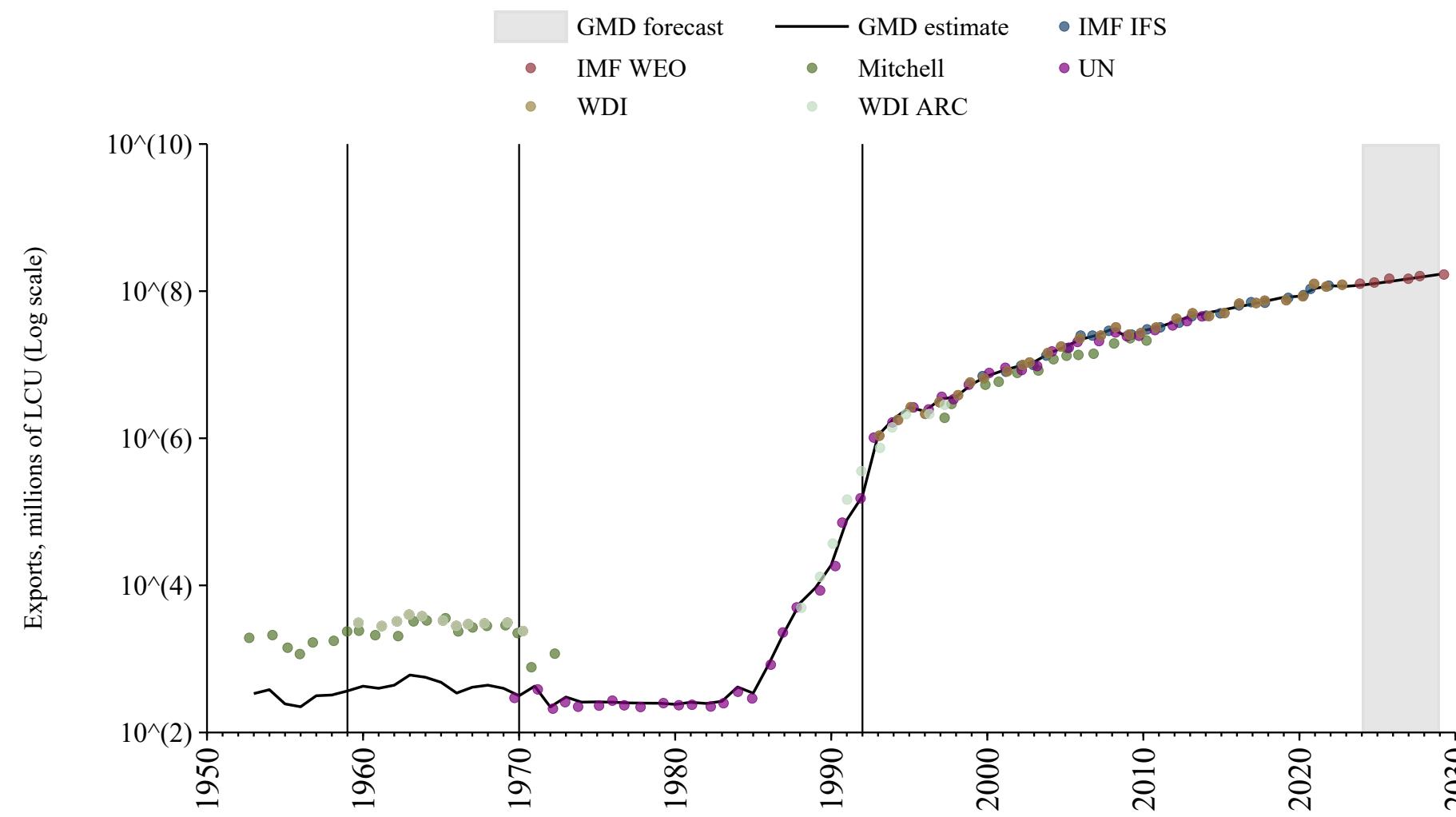
Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



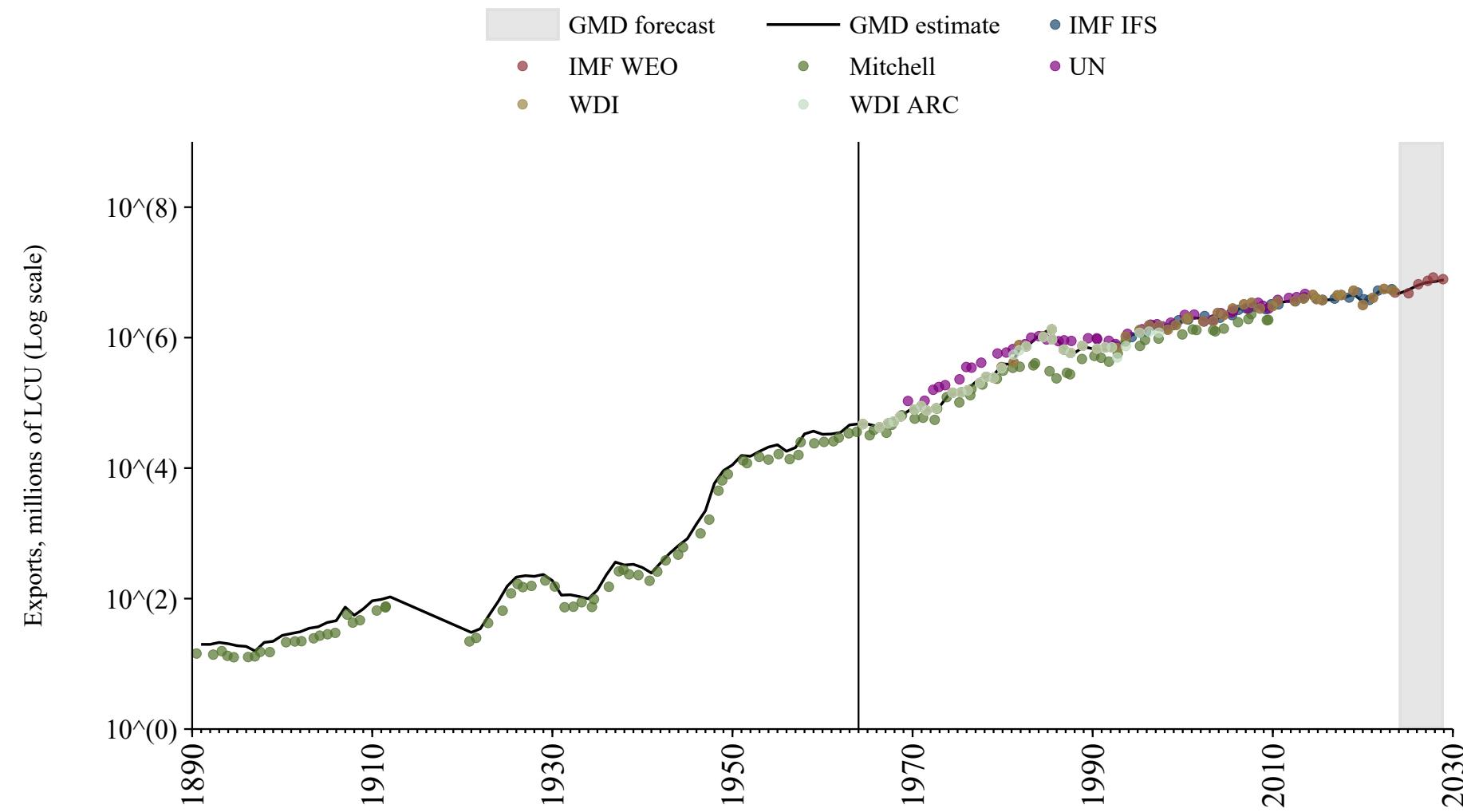
## Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 17.5%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 13.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1971 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 107%).
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



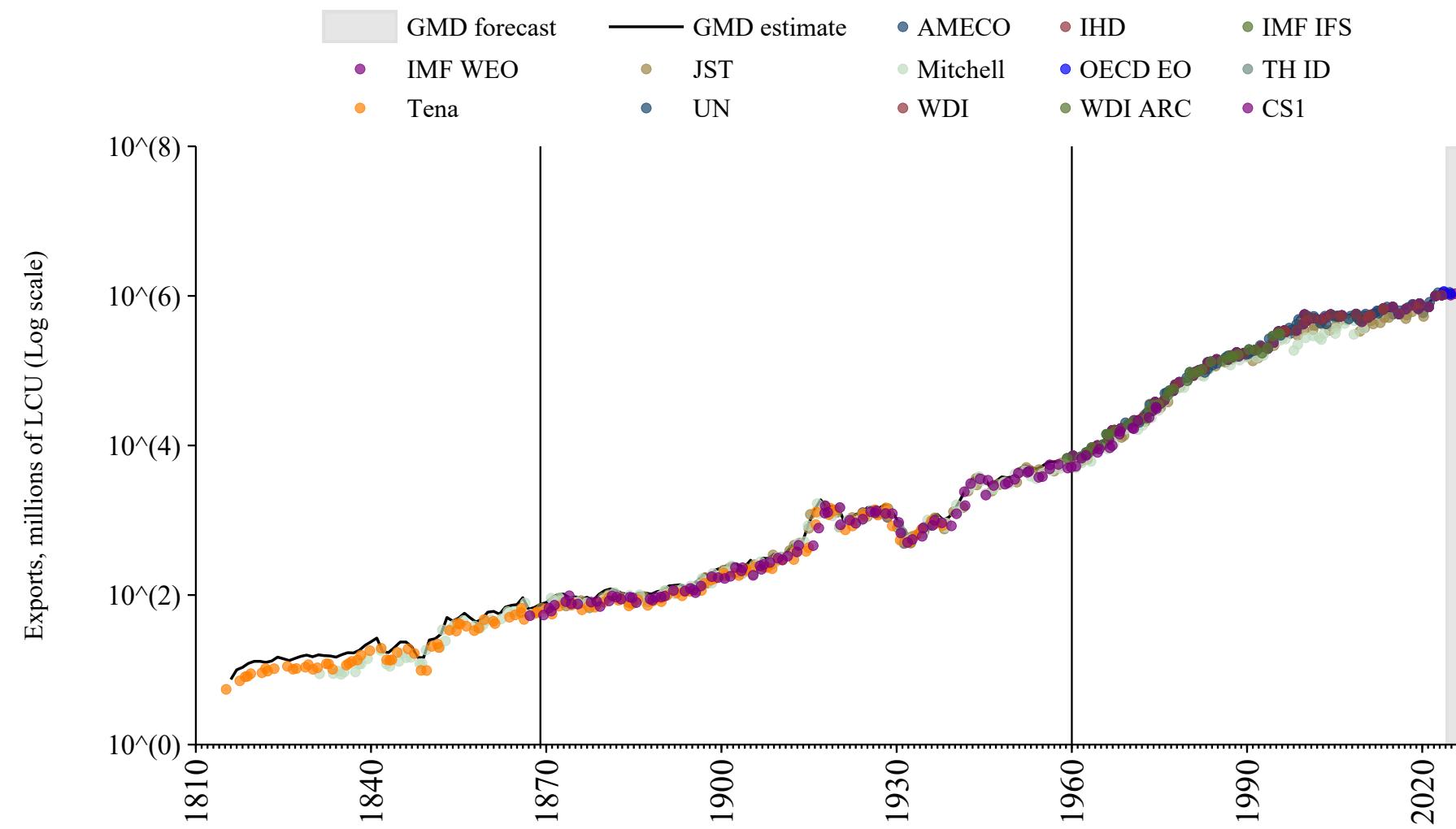
## Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1891 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 137.9%).
WEO (2024)	1965 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



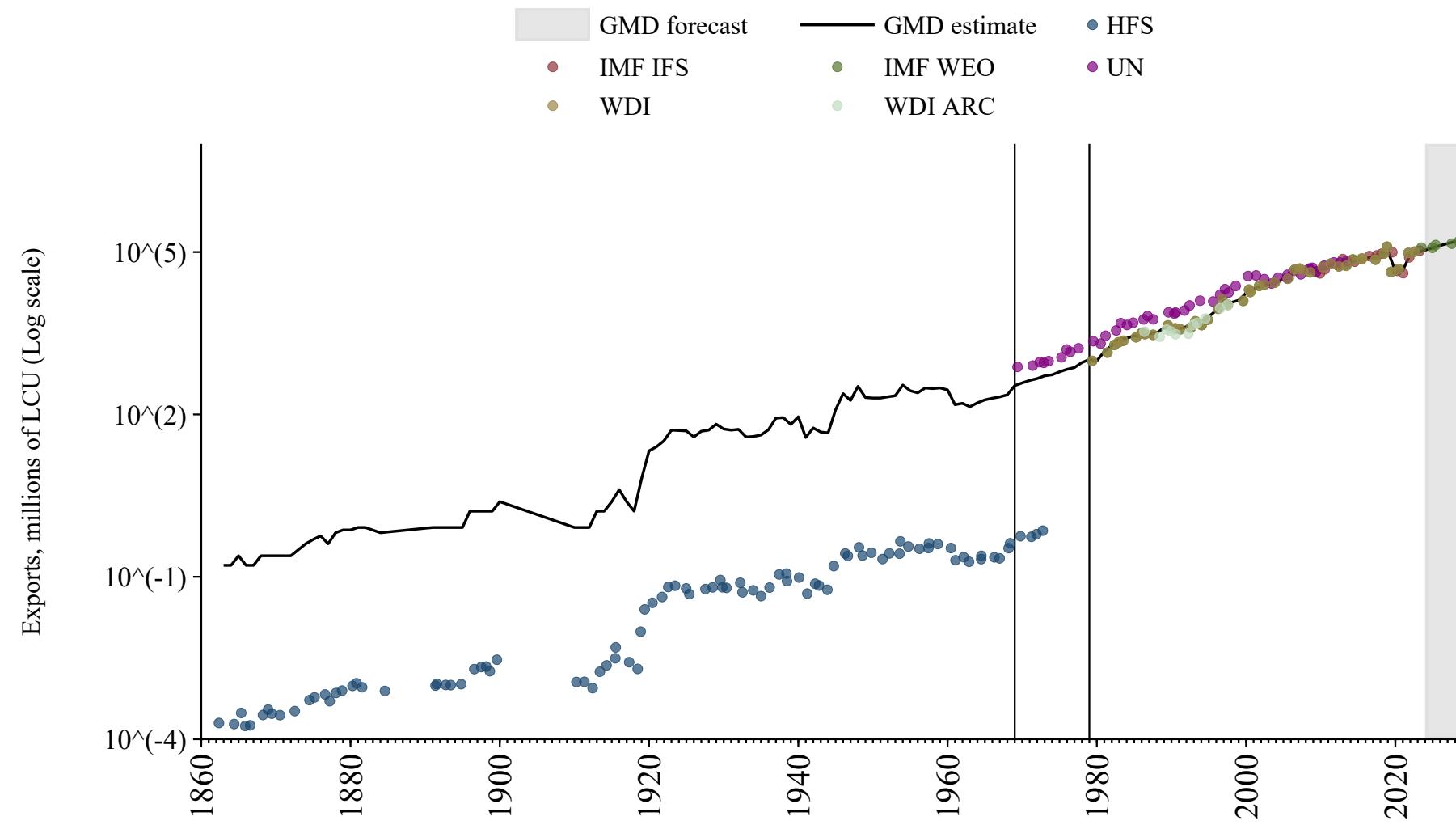
# Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1816 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 135.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 118.4%).
WEO (2024)	1961 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



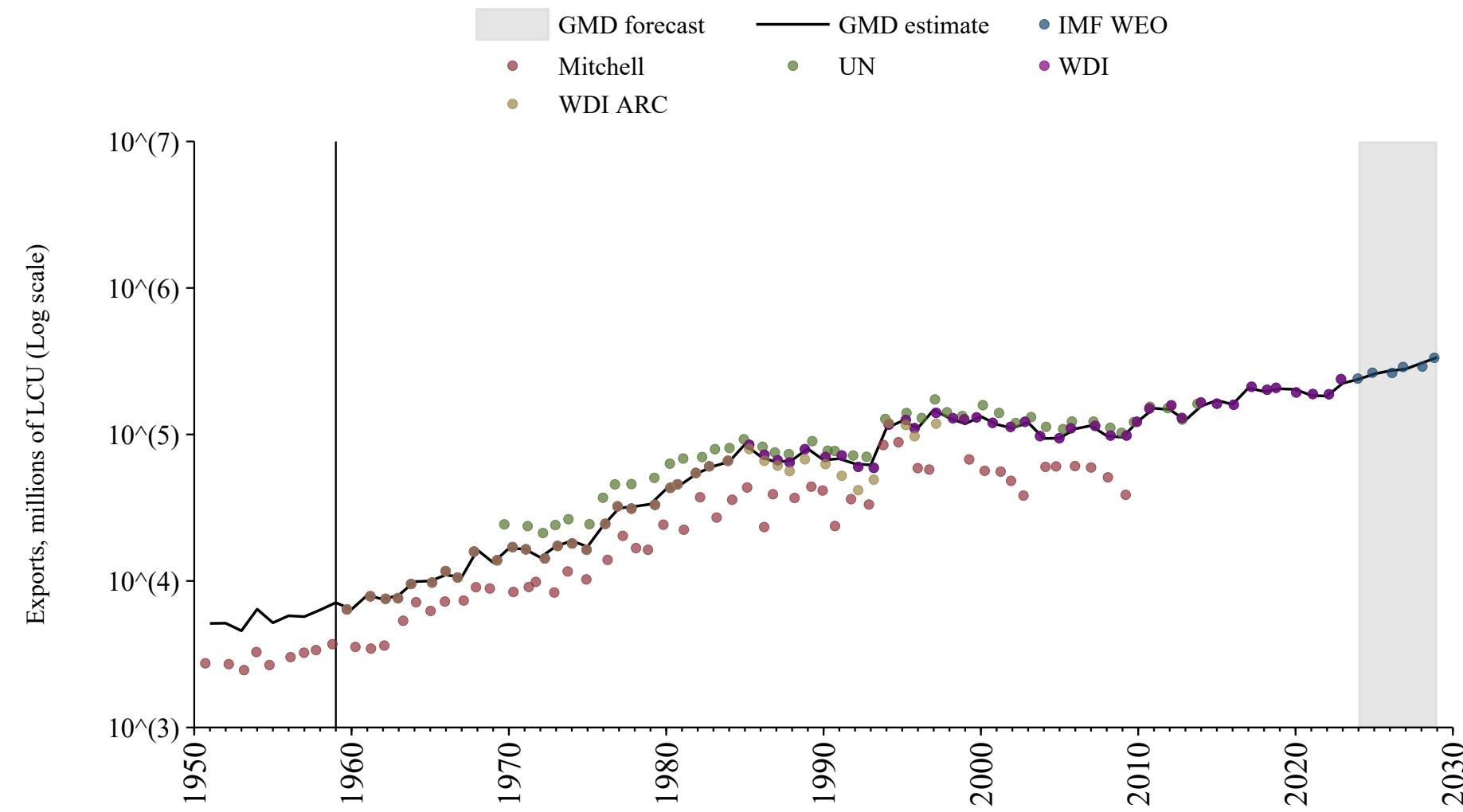
## Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1863 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 81671.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 50.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



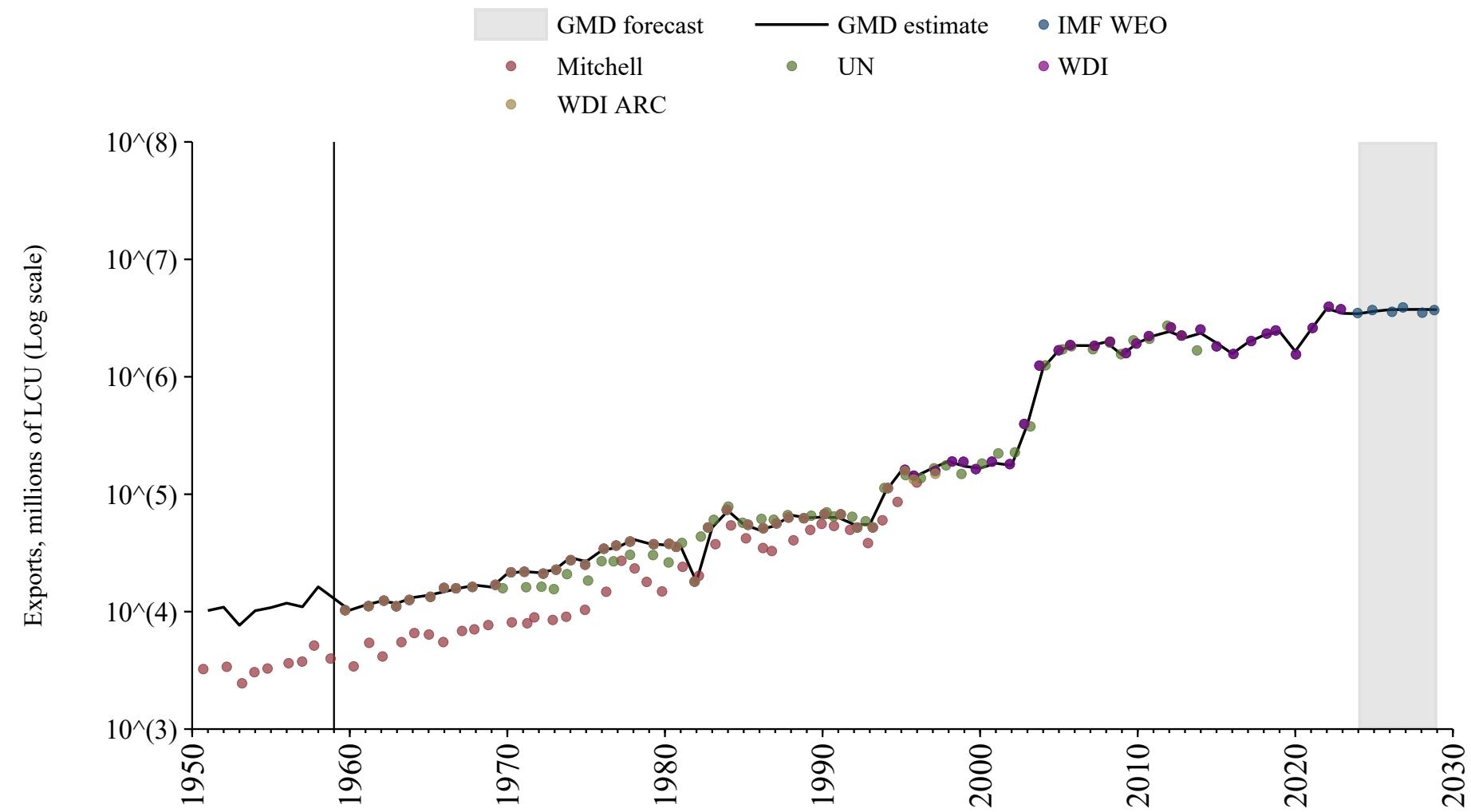
## Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 187%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



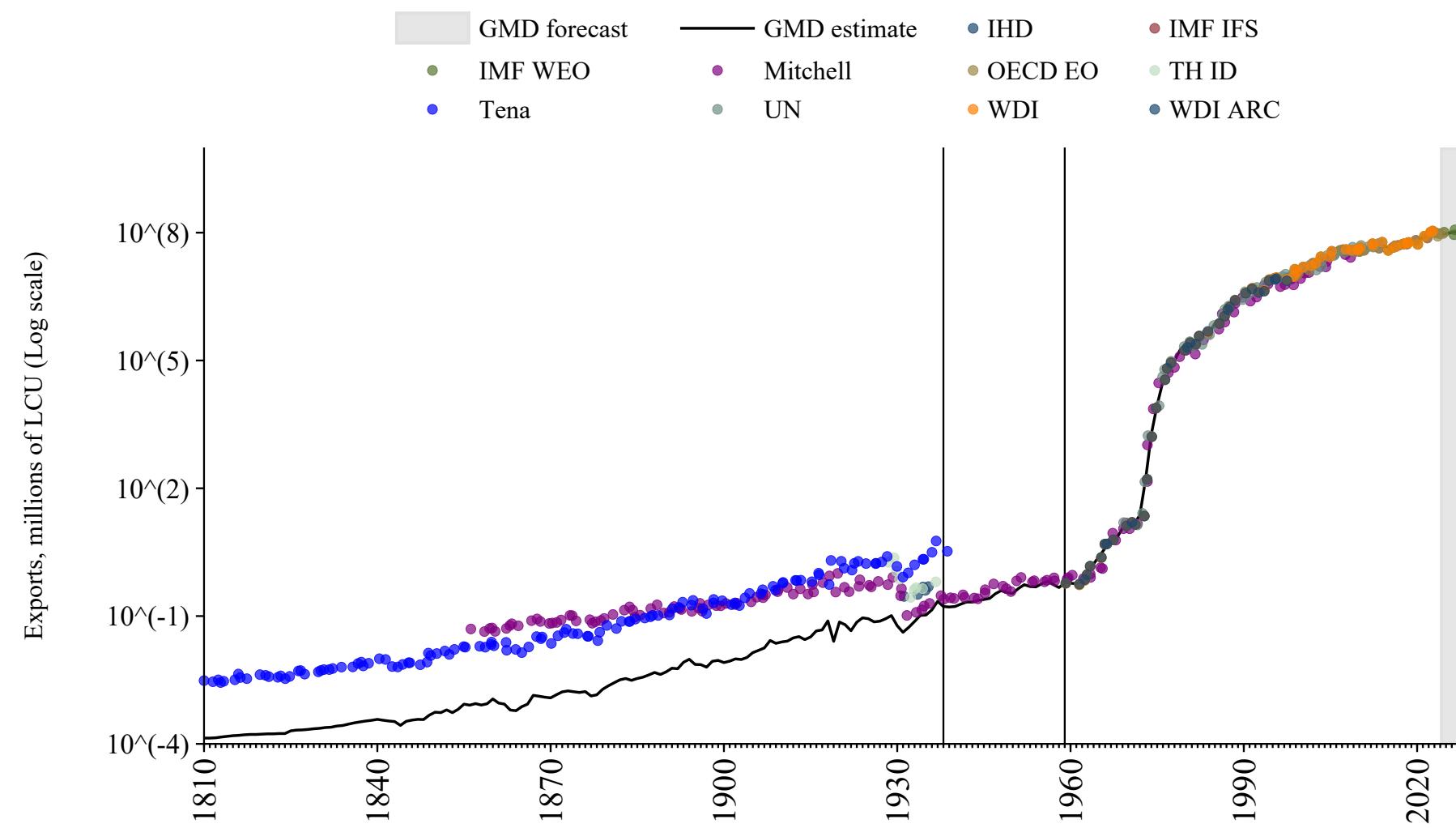
## Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 314.7%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



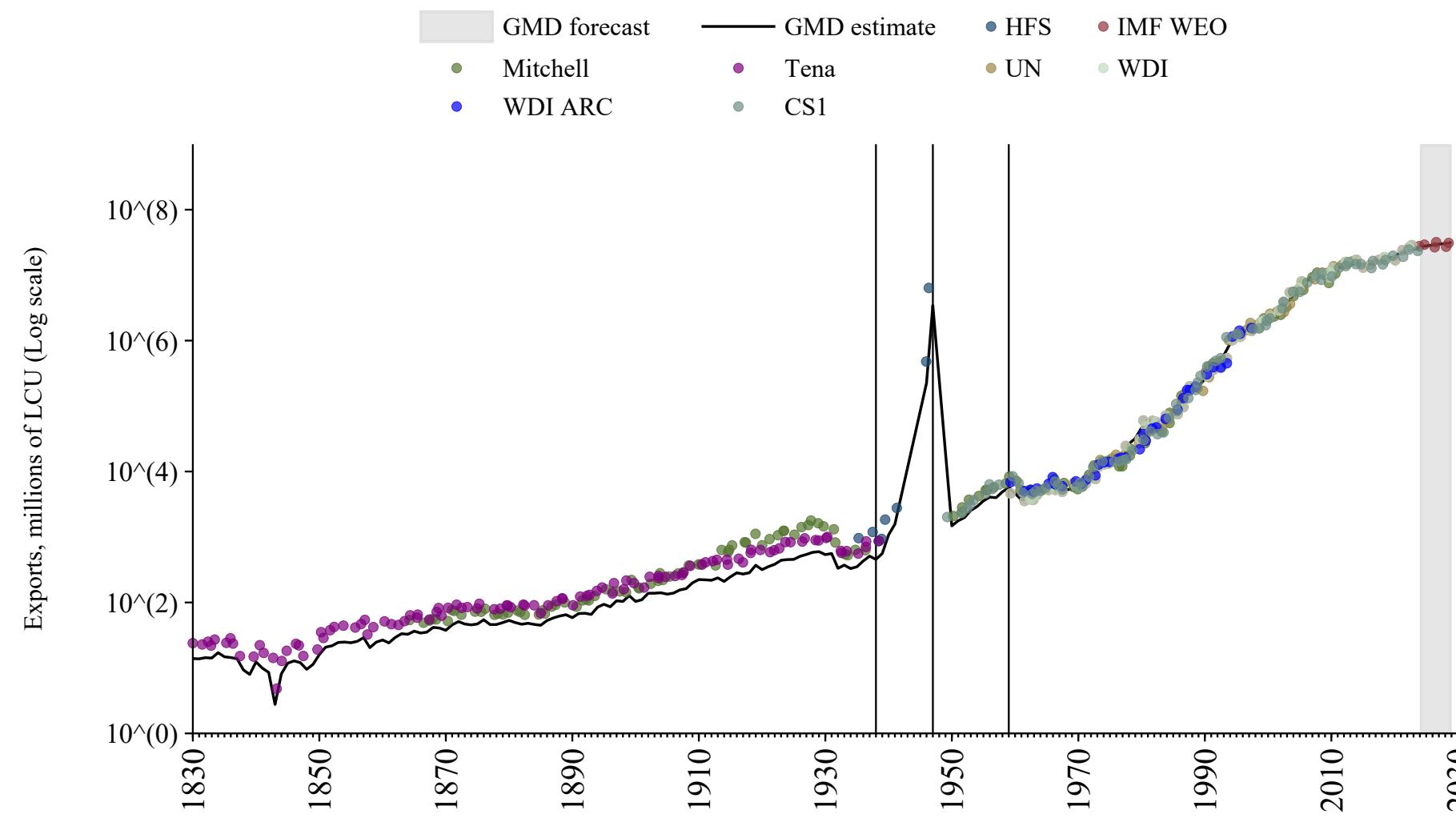
## Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1810 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 4.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 74.4%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



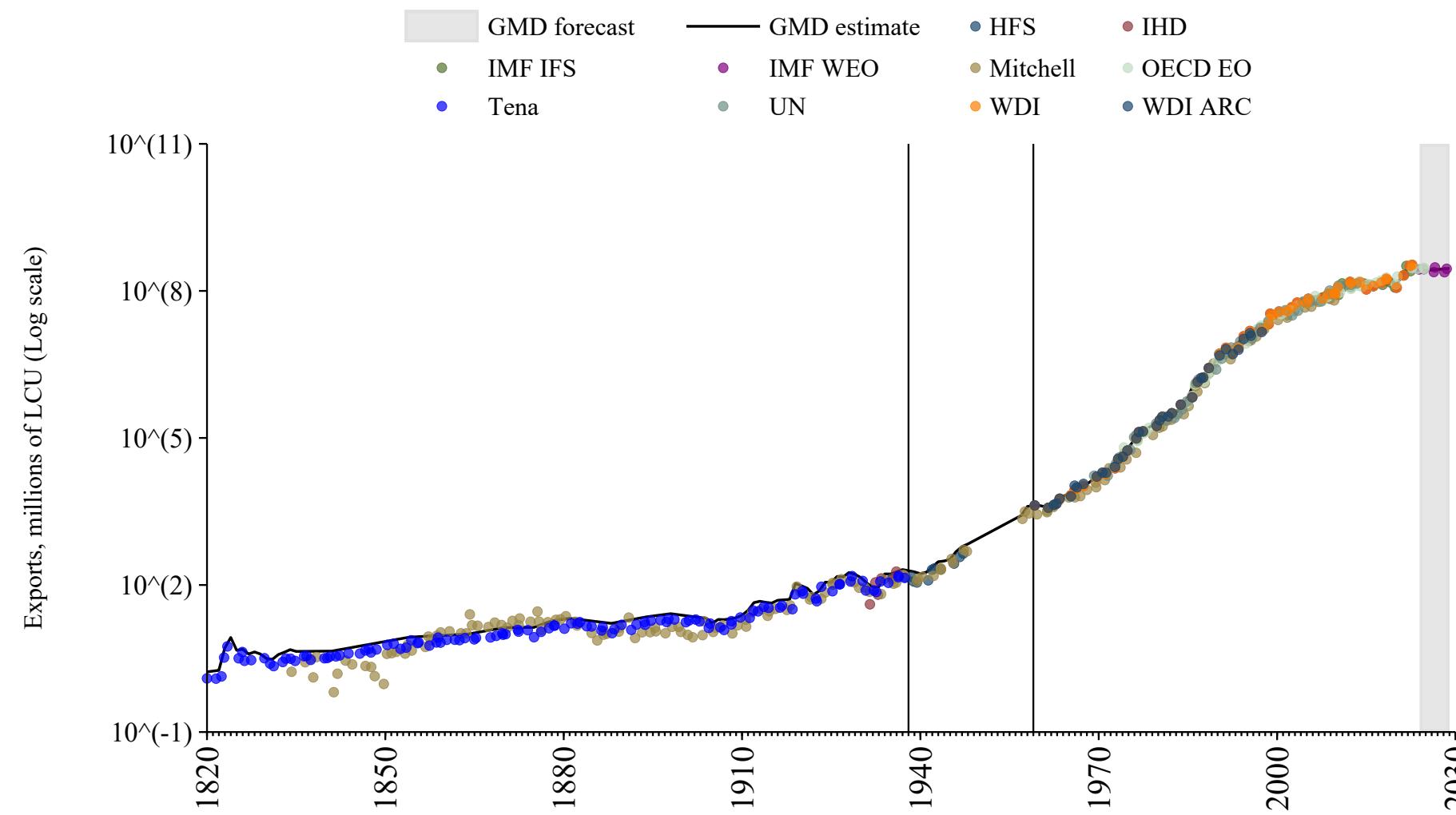
# China

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1830 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 58%).
Schuler (2015)	1939 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 53.6%).
National Bureau of Statistics of China (2024)	1948 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 73.2%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



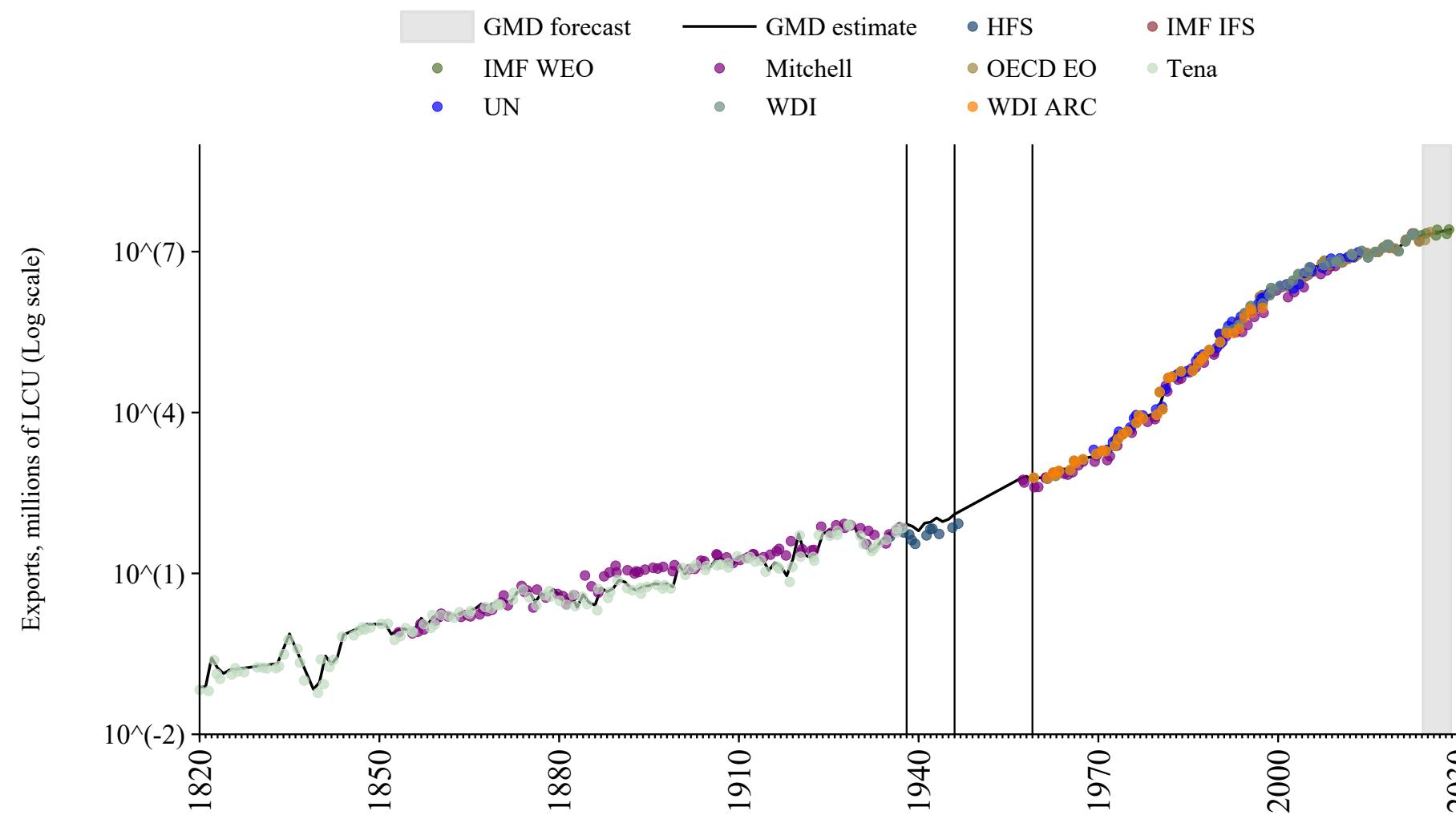
## Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 135.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 136.1%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



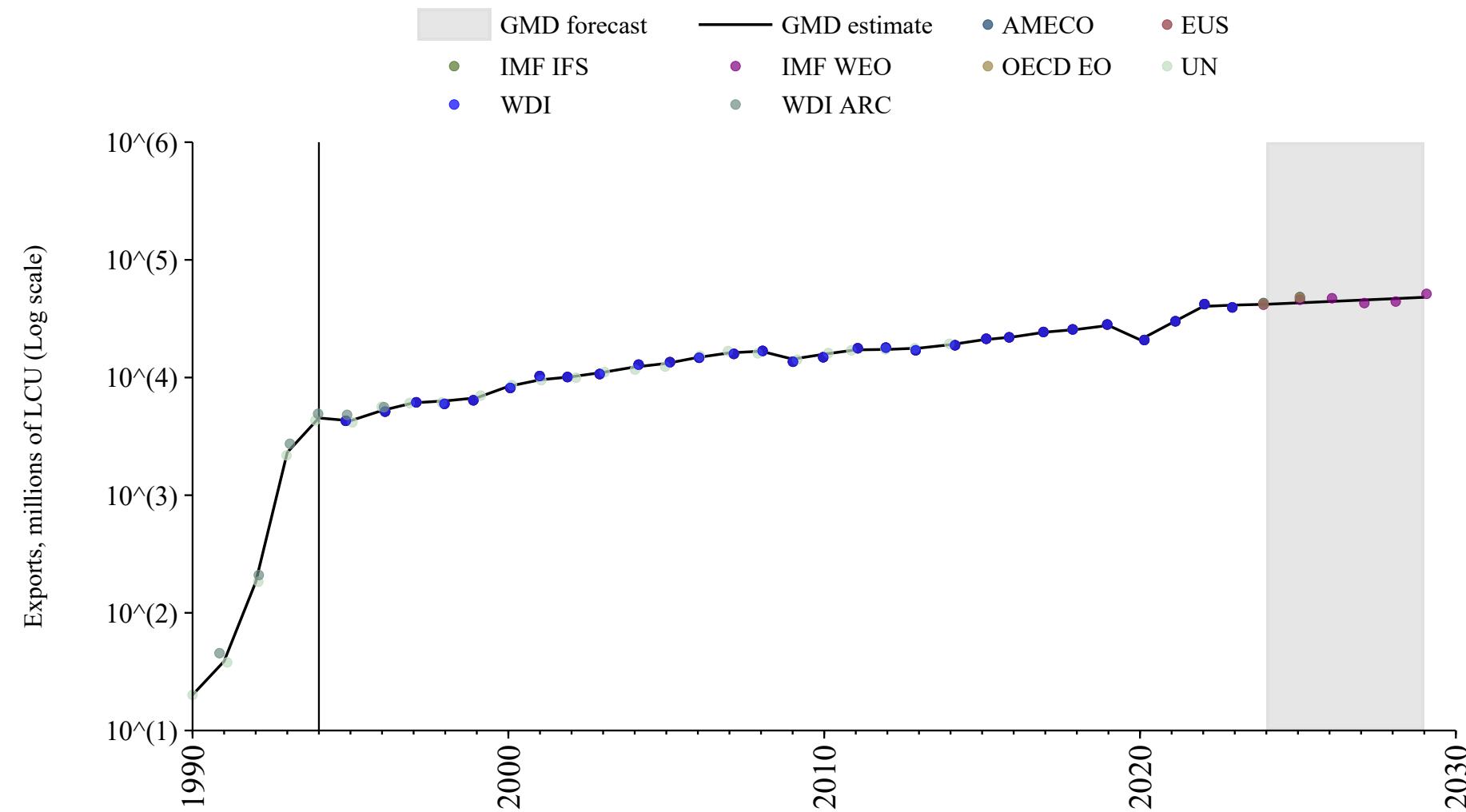
Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)</a>	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 113.3%)
<a href="#">Schuler (2015)</a>	1939 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 158.2%)
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1947 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 125.8%)
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



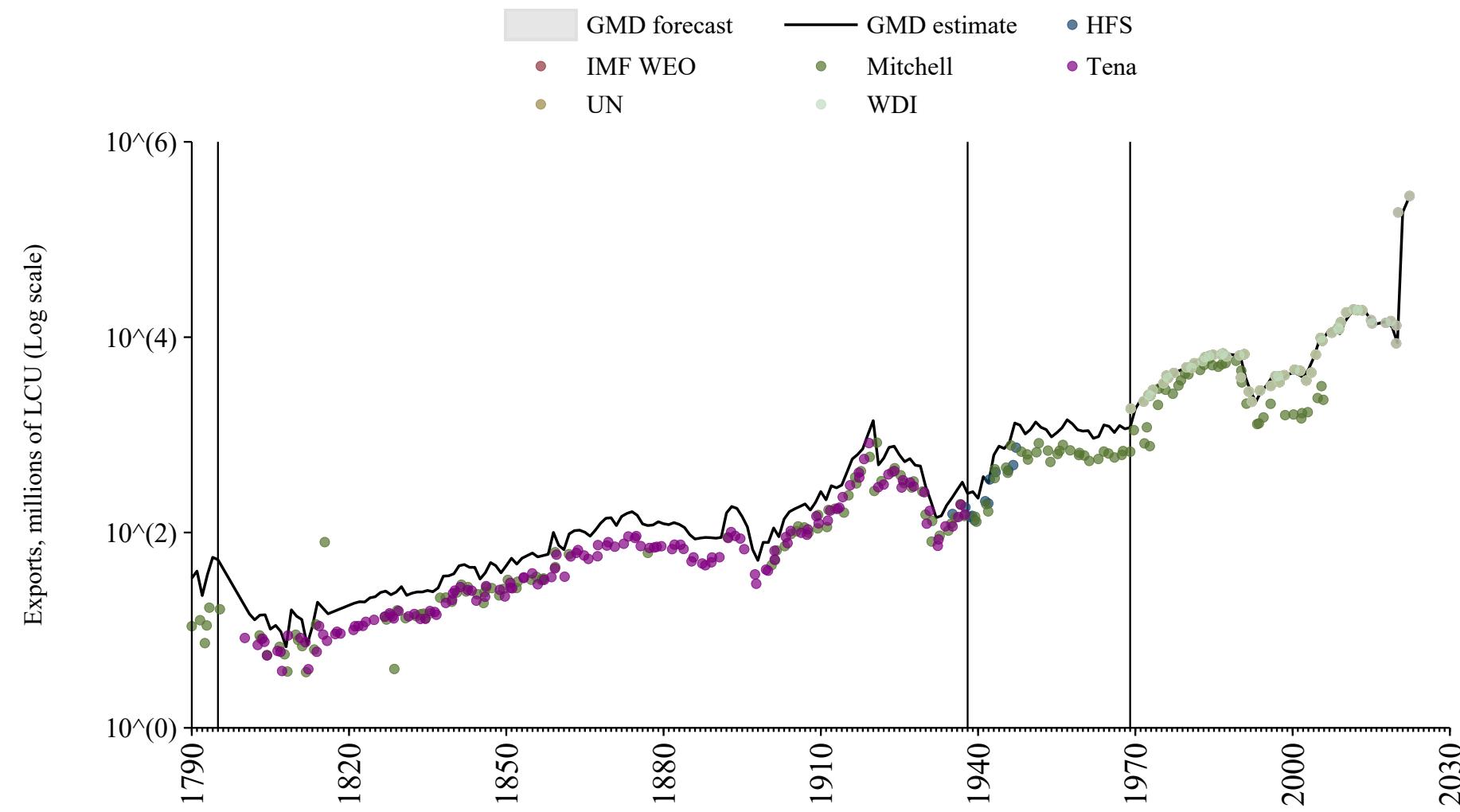
## Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



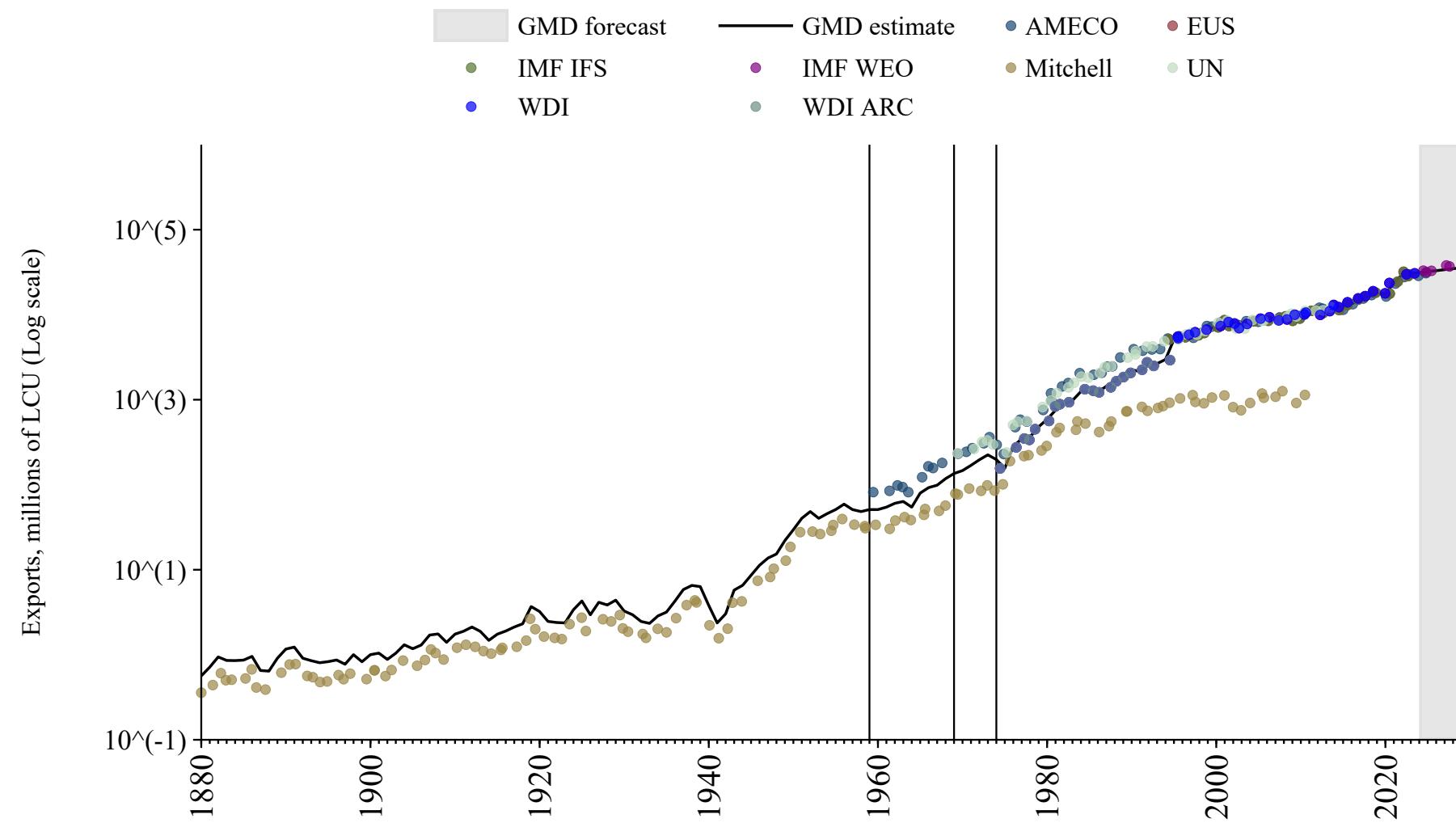
## Cuba

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1790 - 1795	Spliced using overlapping data in 1796: (ratio = 309.9%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1796 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 176.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 176.9%).
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



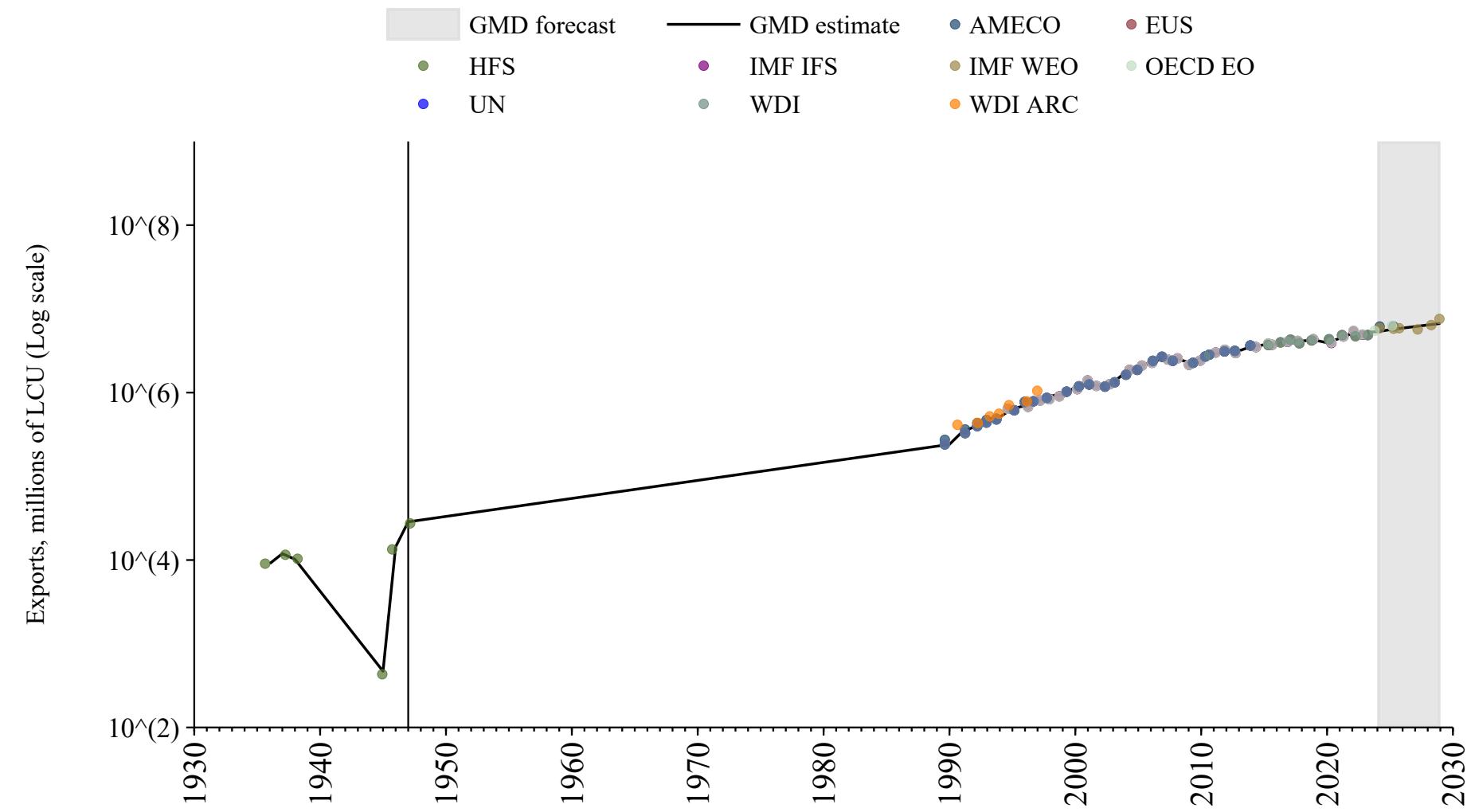
## Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1880 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 157.4%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 62.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 62.3%).
WEO (2024)	1975 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



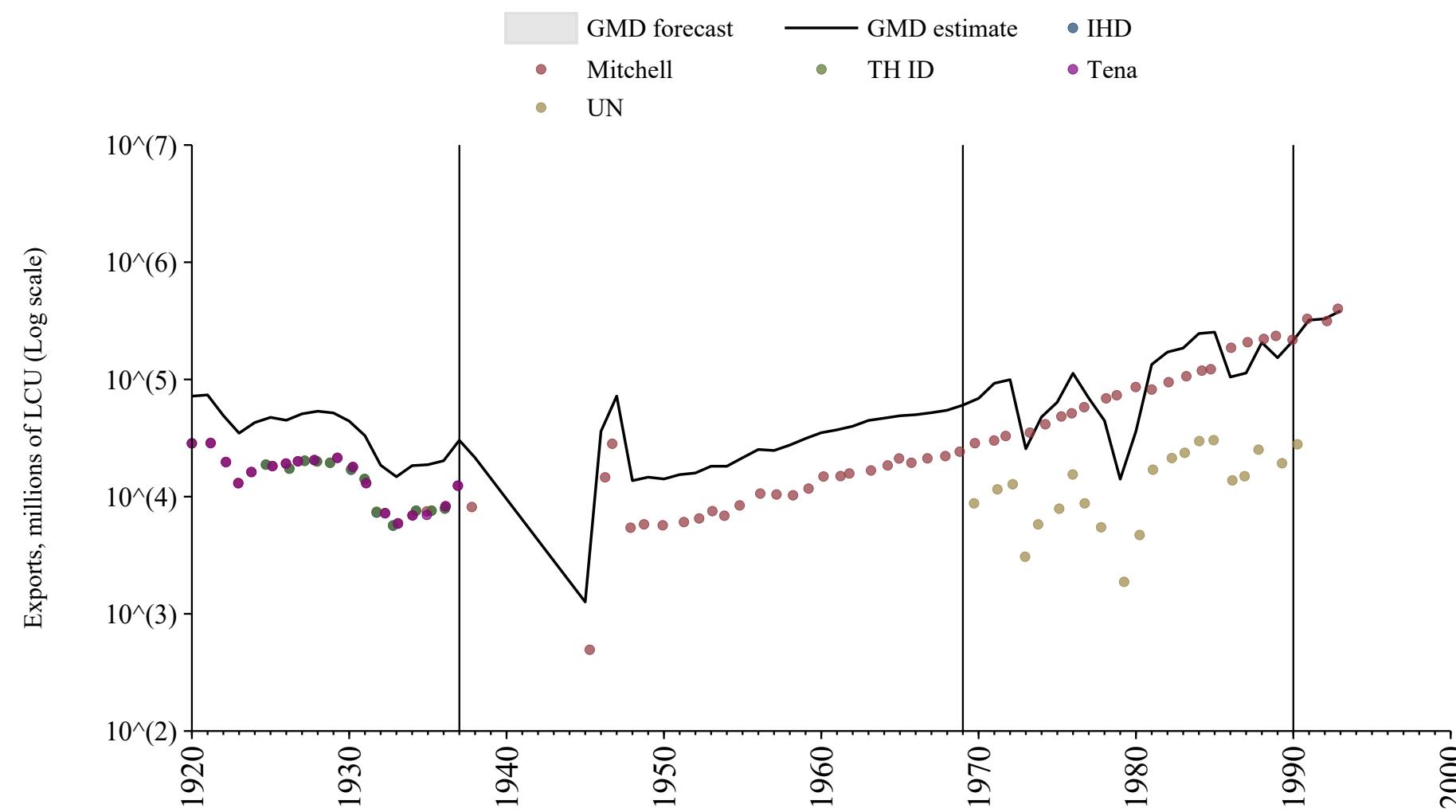
## Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1936 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
WEO (2024)	1948 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



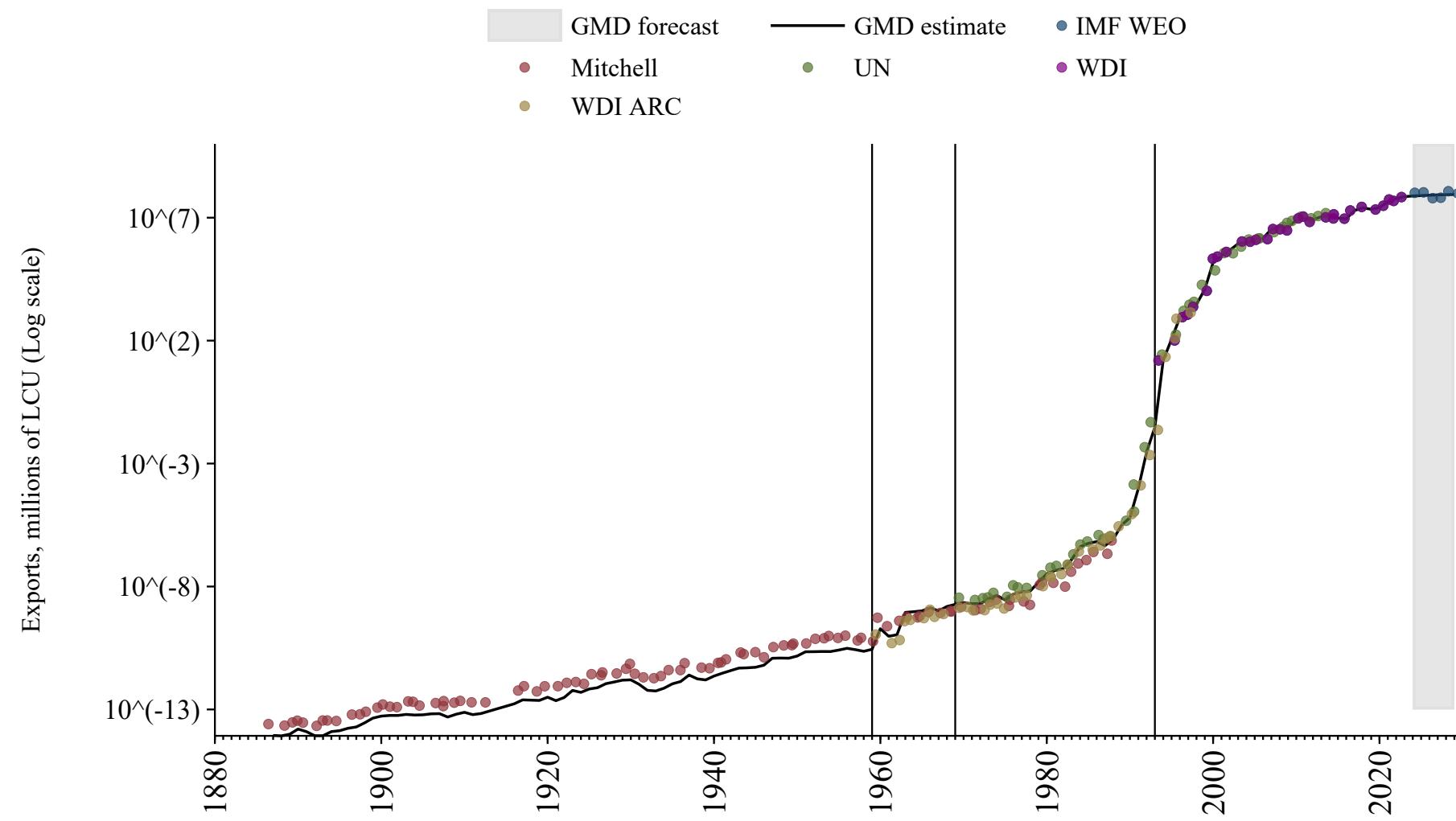
## Czechoslovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 252.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1938 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 252.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 786.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1991 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994



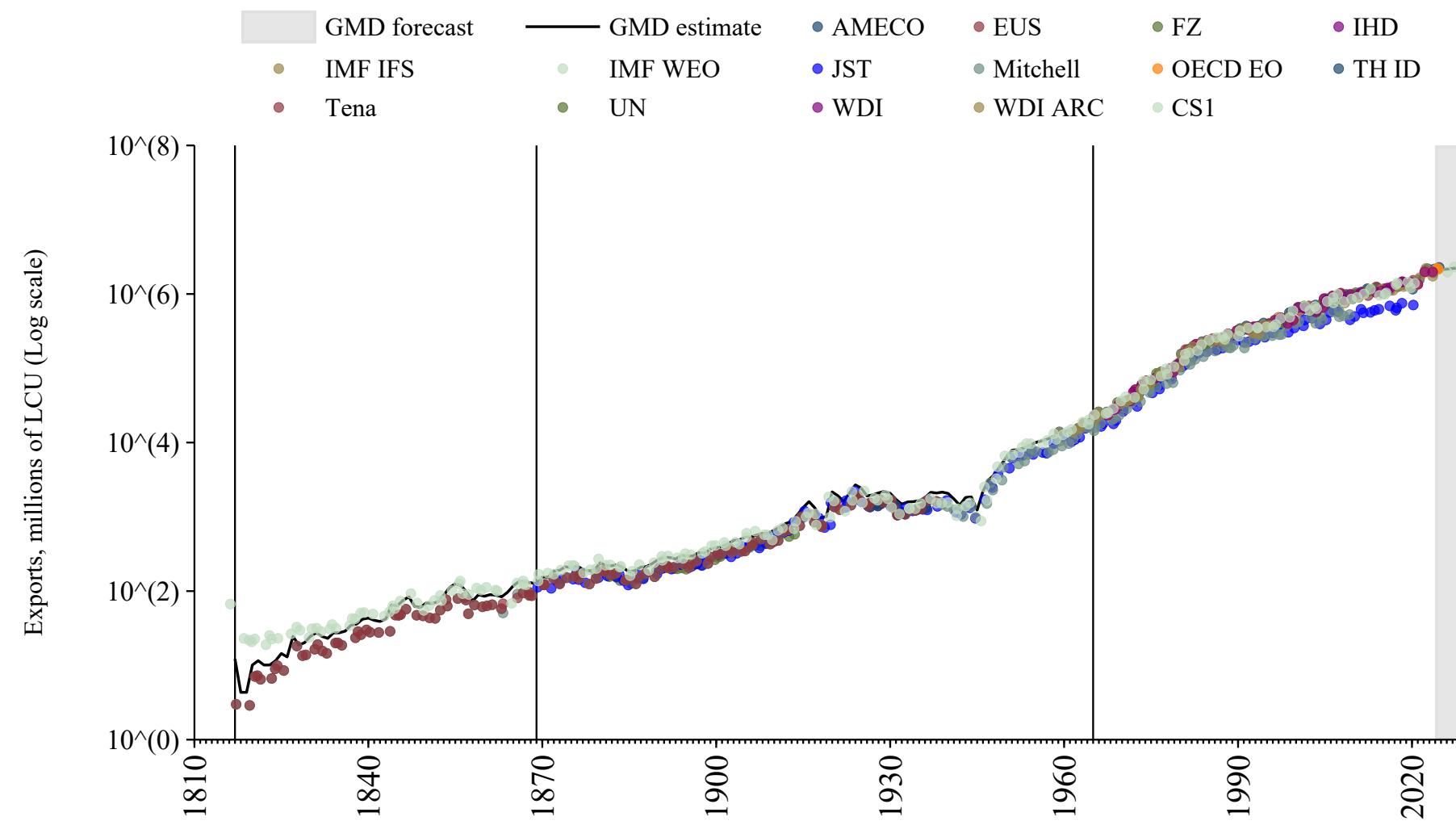
## Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1887 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 34.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 171.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 63.2%).
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



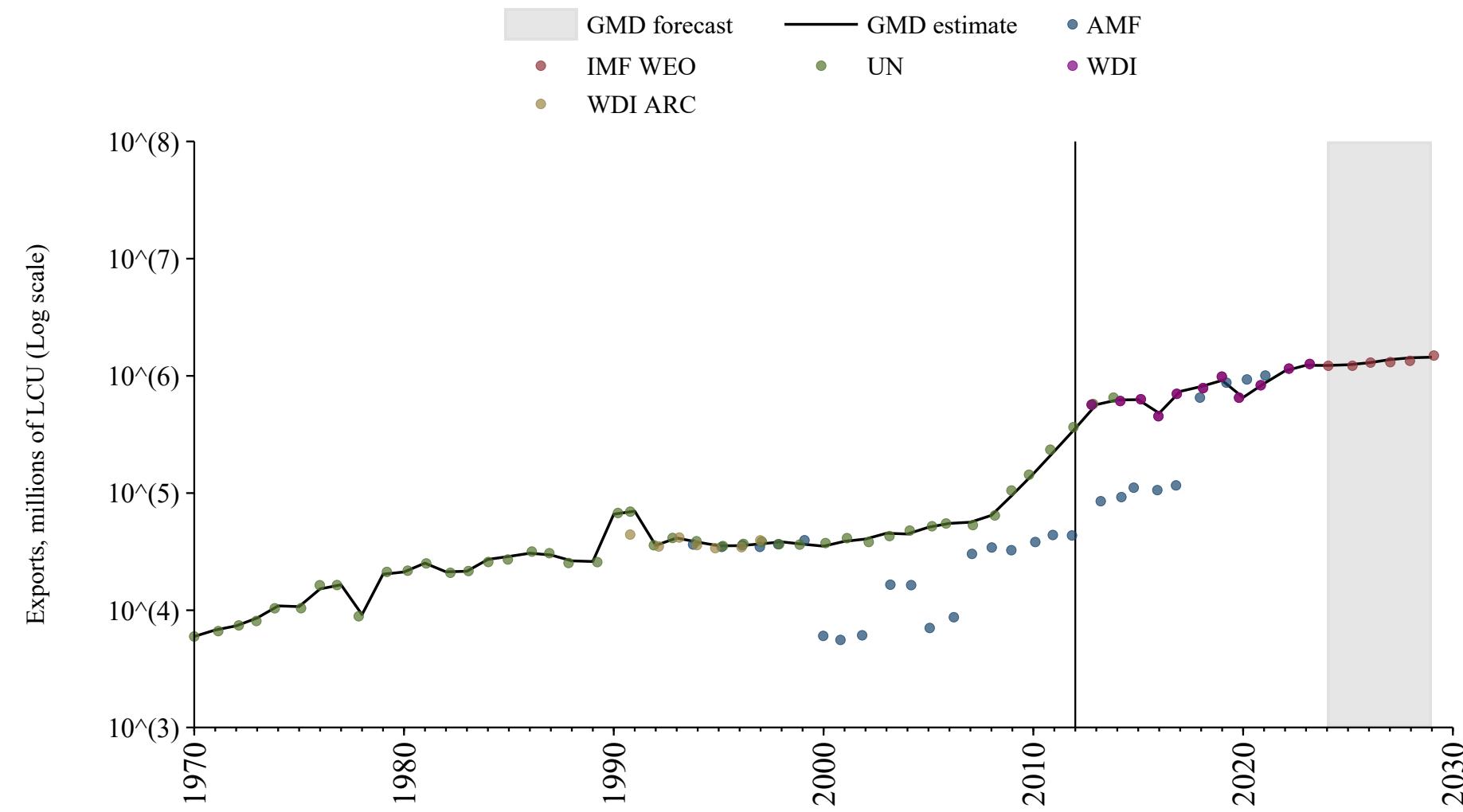
## Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1817 - 1817	Spliced using overlapping data in 1818: (ratio = 18.2%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1818 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 144.7%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 136.4%).
WEO (2024)	1966 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



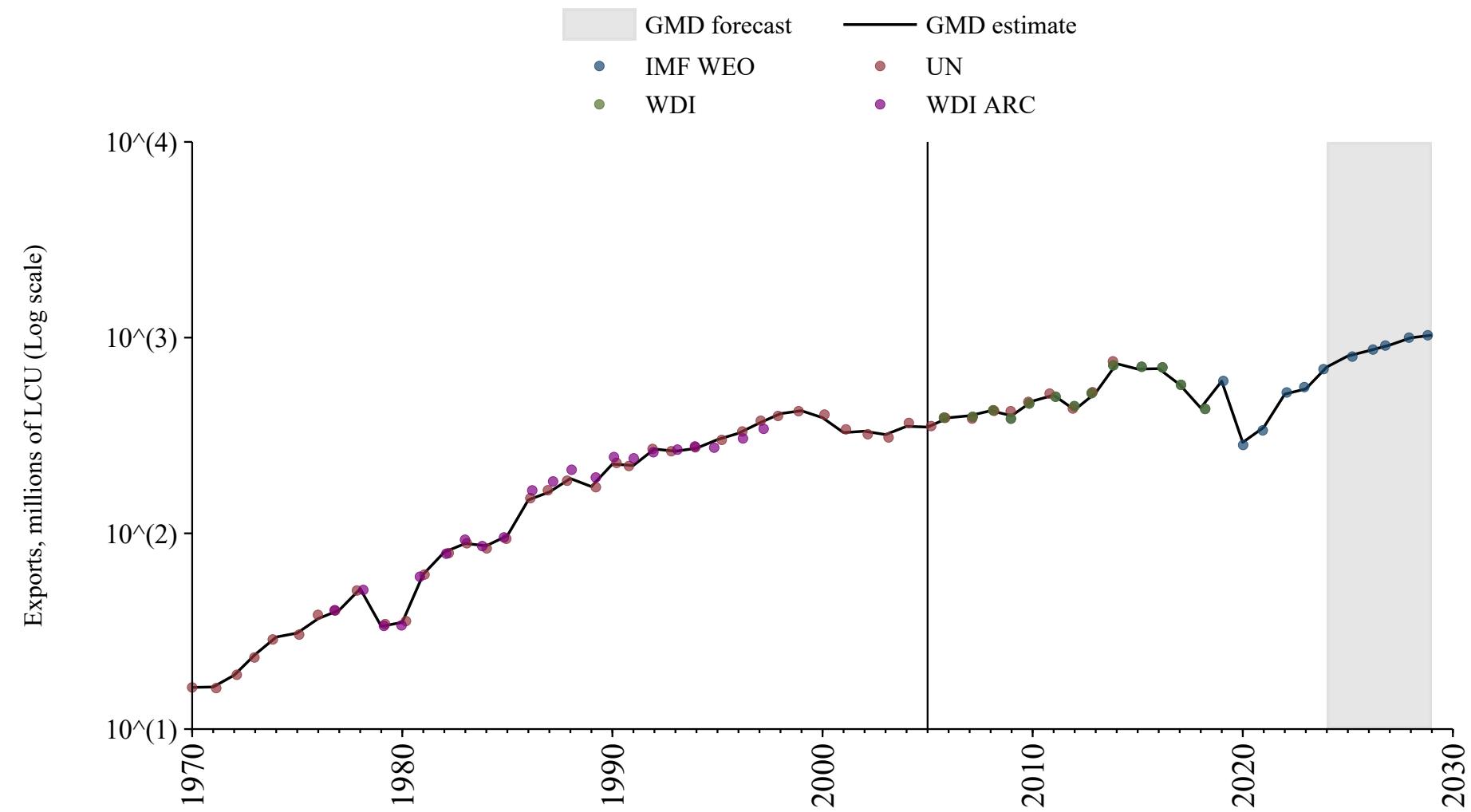
## Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
WEO (2024)	2013 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



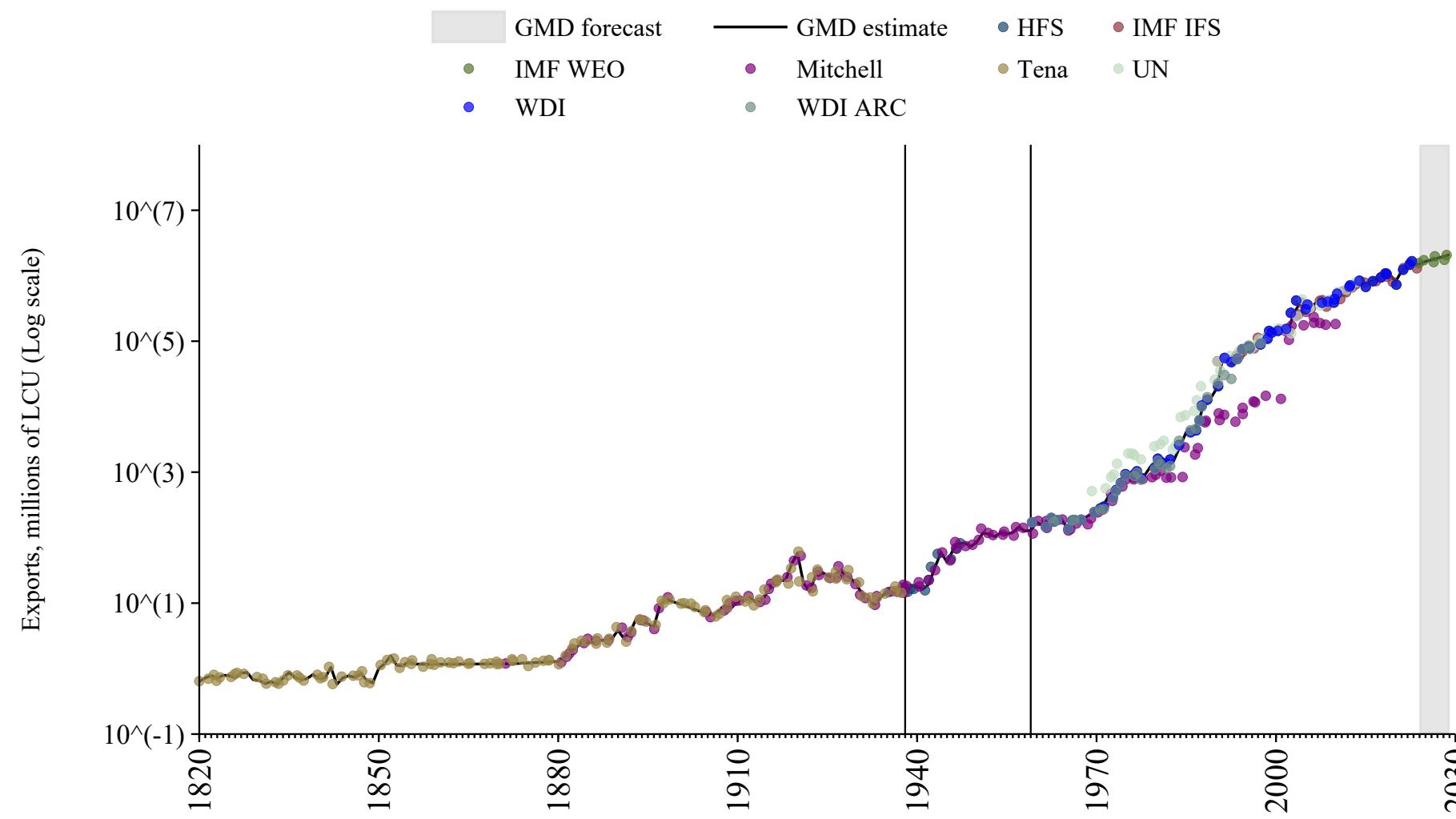
## Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006
WEO (2024)	2006 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



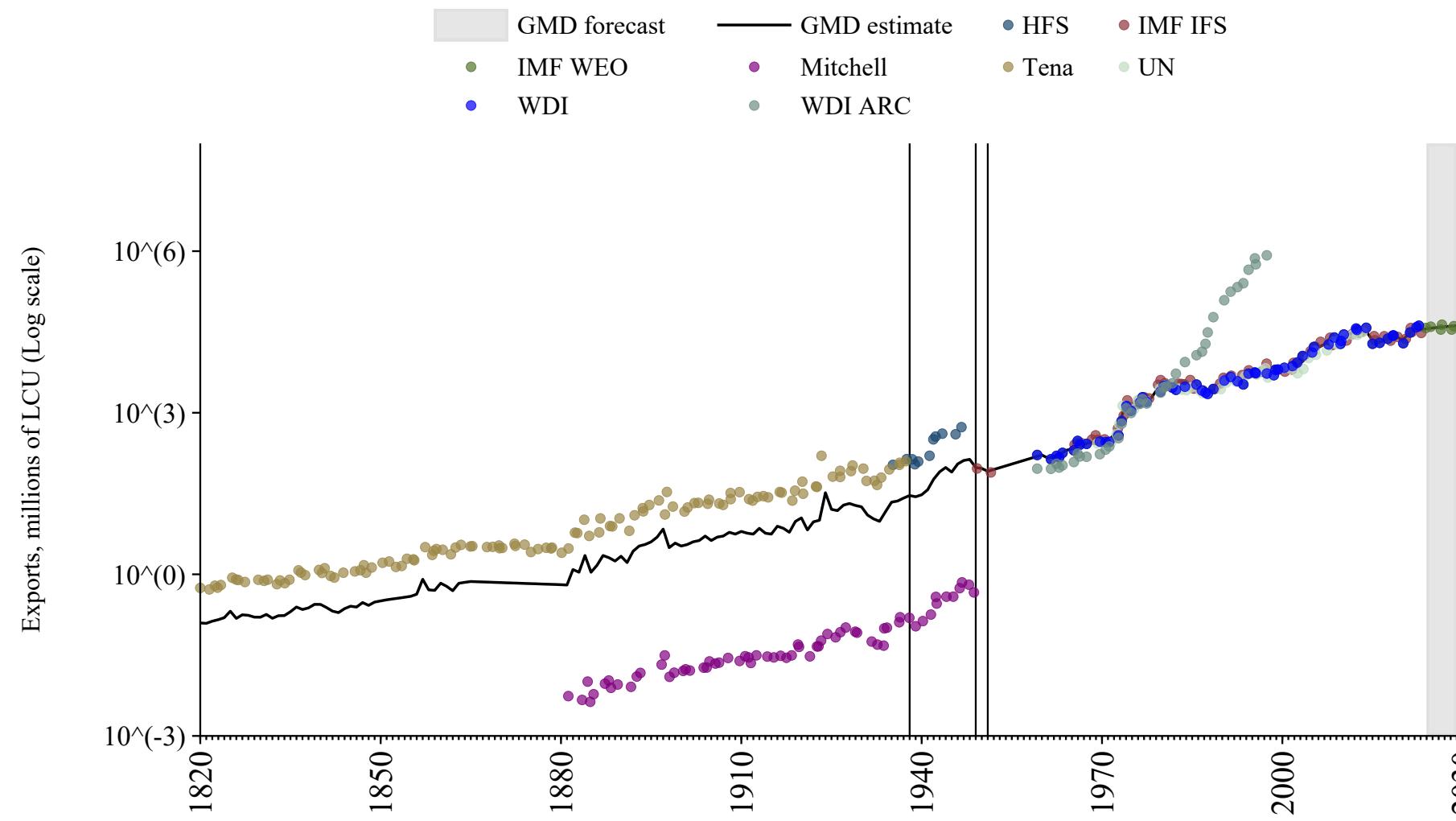
## Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 98.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.9%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



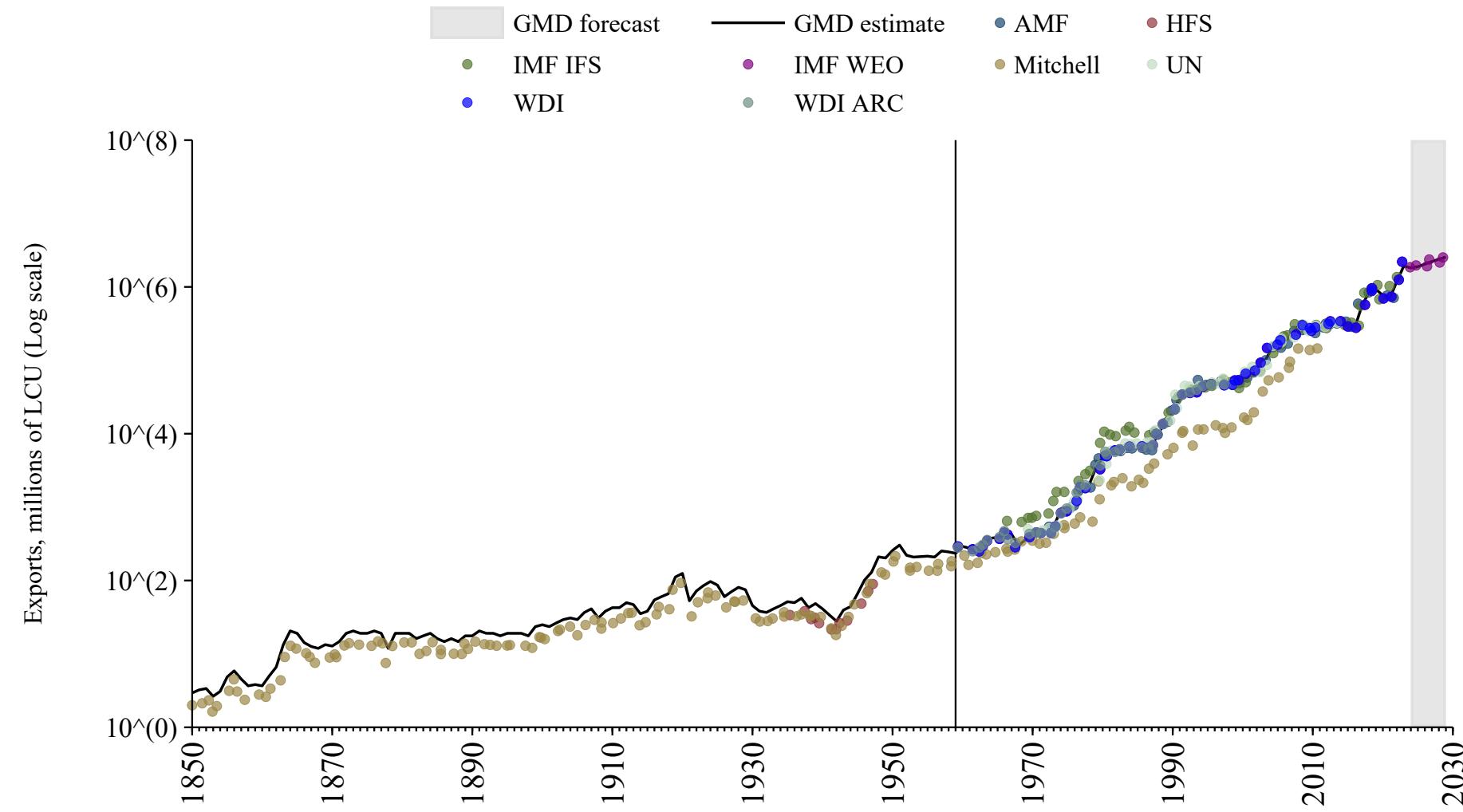
## Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 22.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 21890.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952
WEO (2024)	1952 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



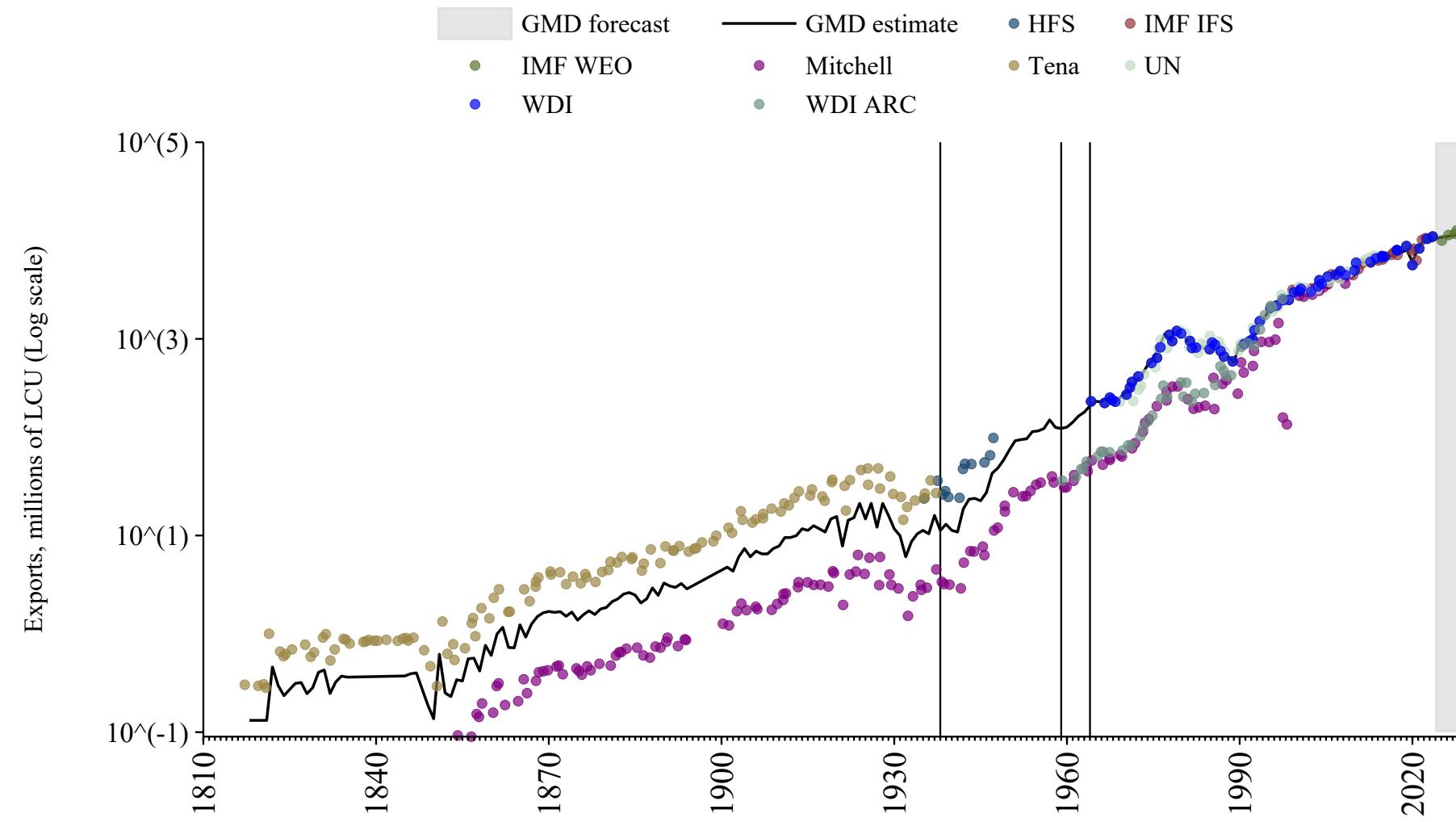
## Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1850 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 147%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



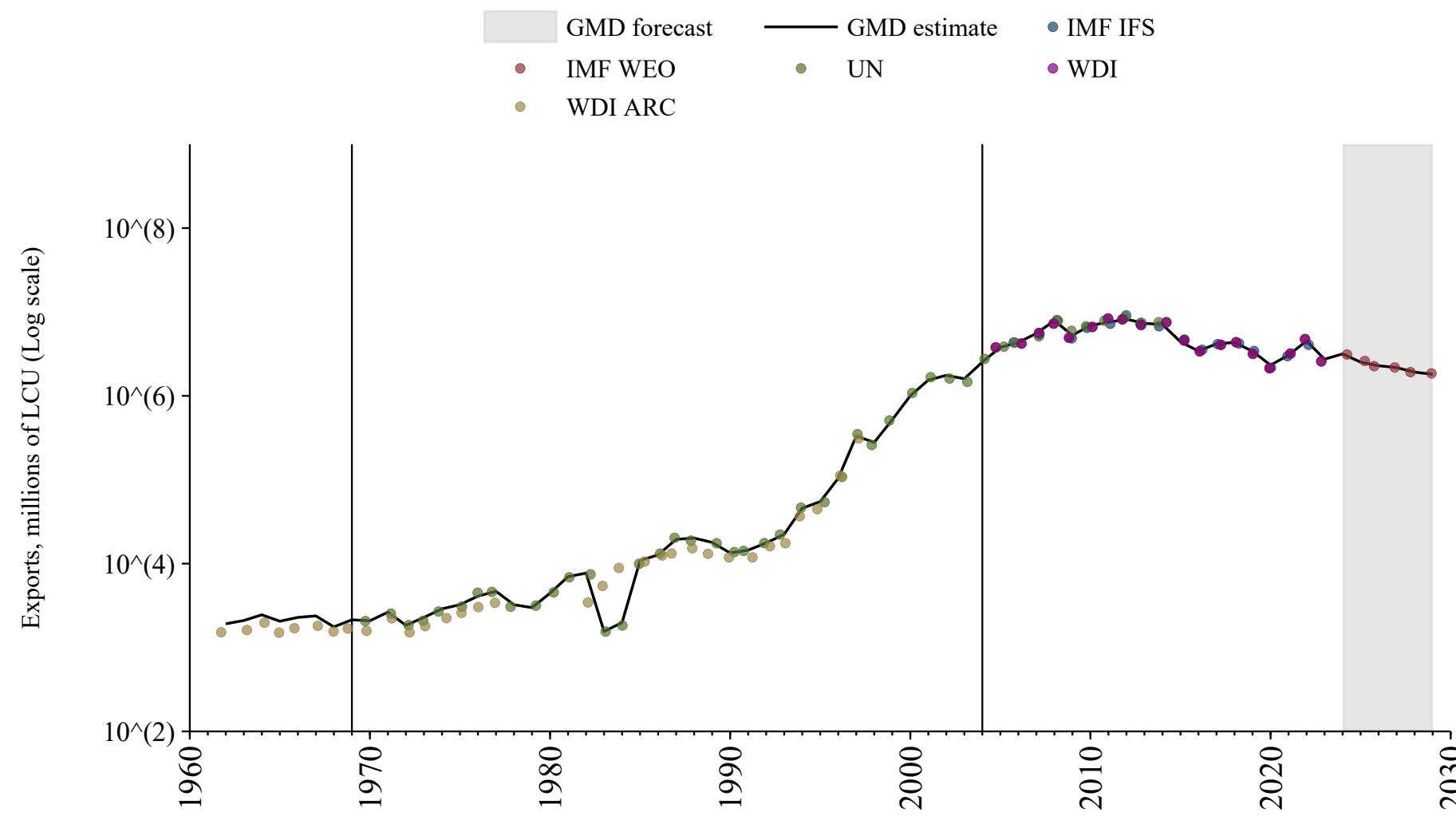
## El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1818 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 43.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 368.9%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 350%).
WEO (2024)	1965 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



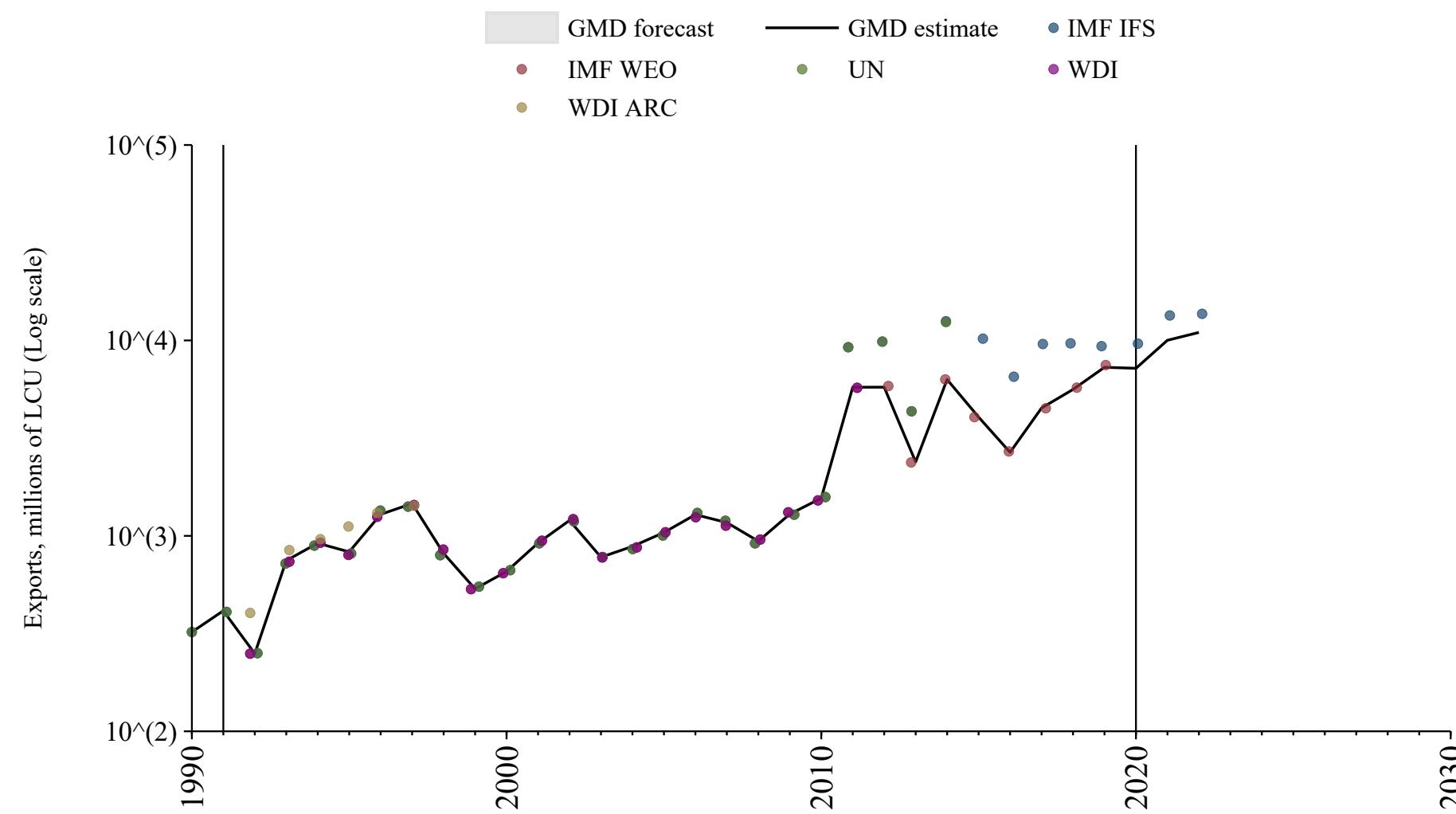
## Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 125.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 100.8%).
WEO (2024)	2005 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



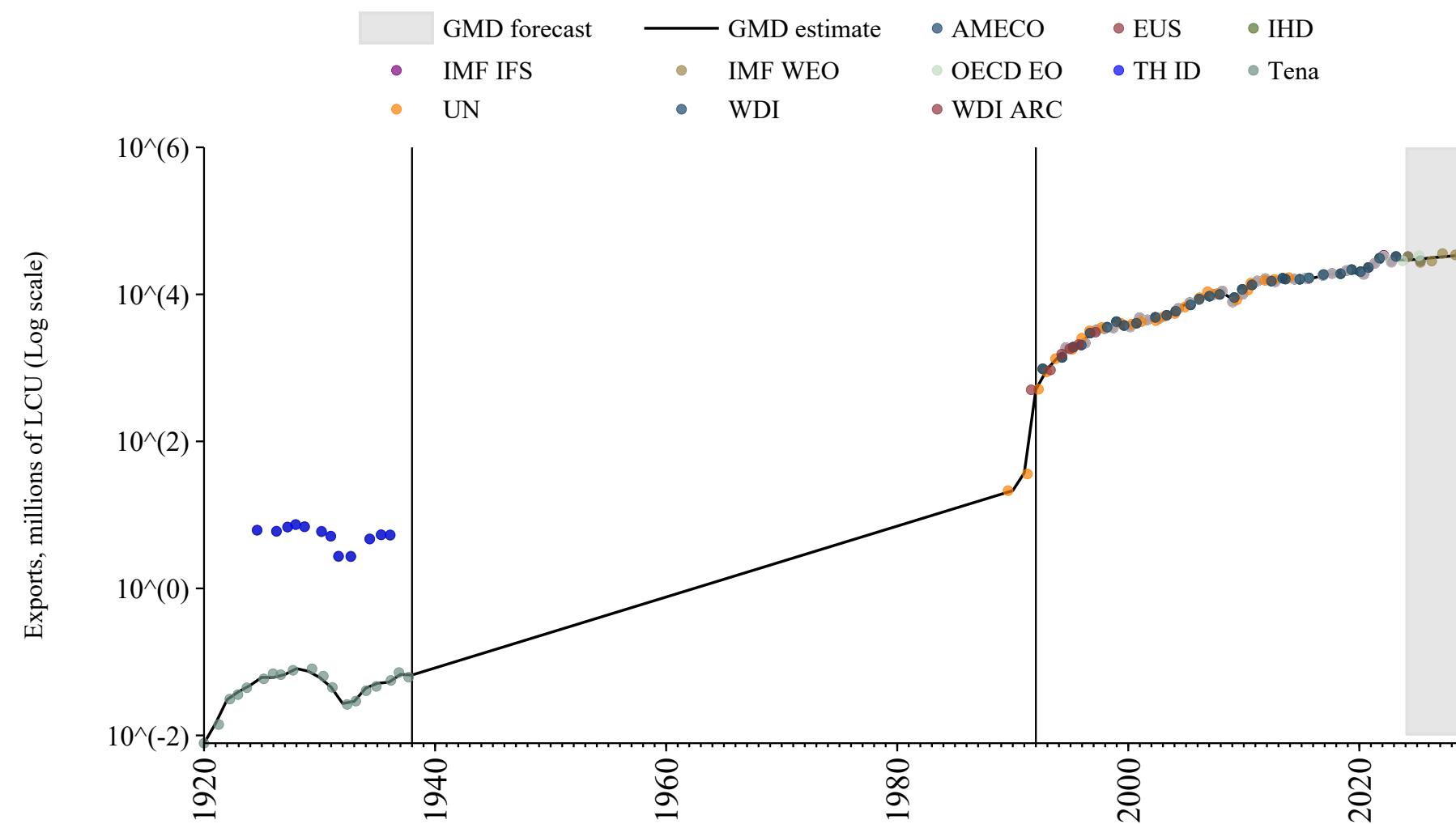
## Eritrea

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2020 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 77.5%).



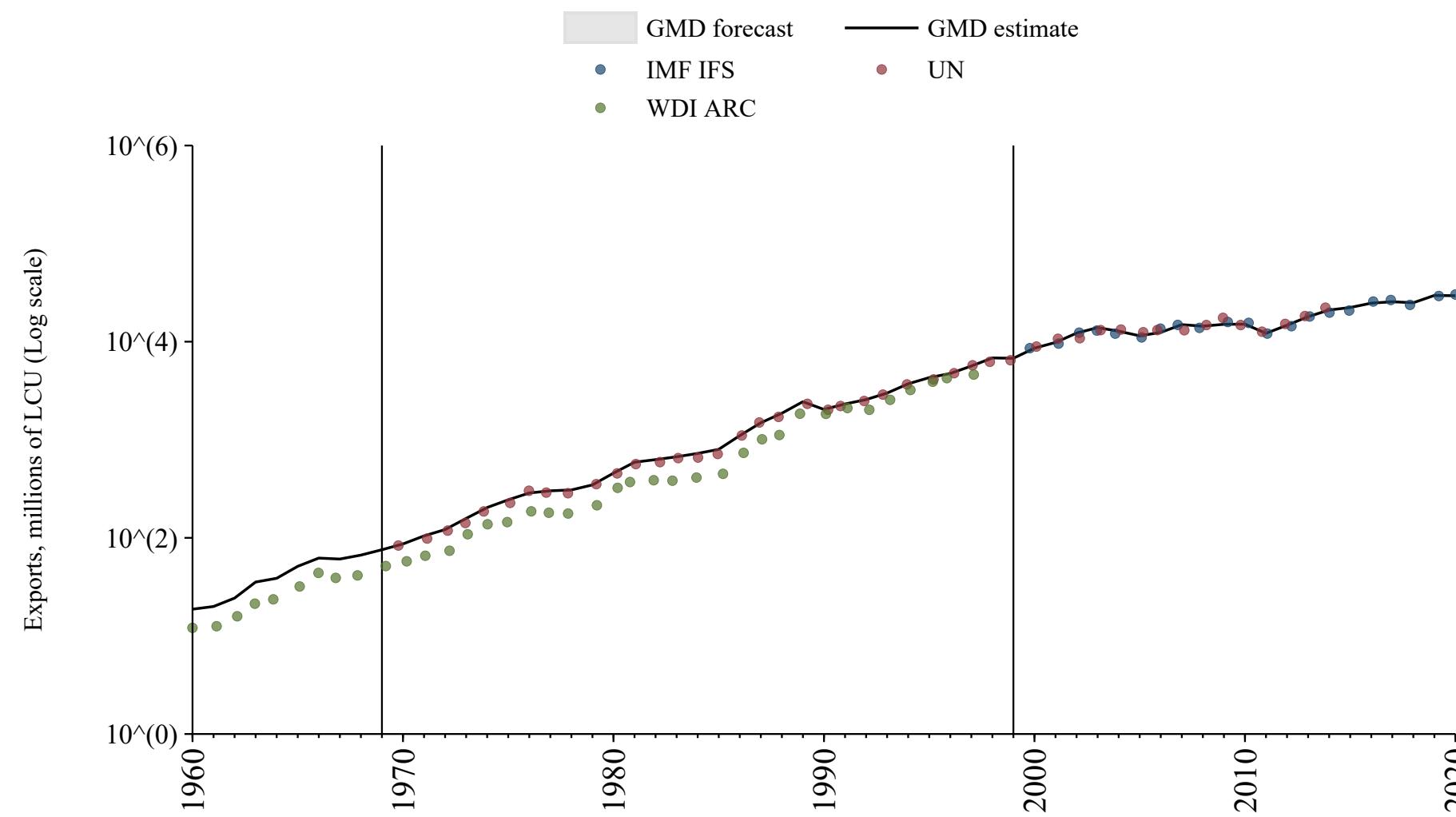
## Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 99.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1939 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



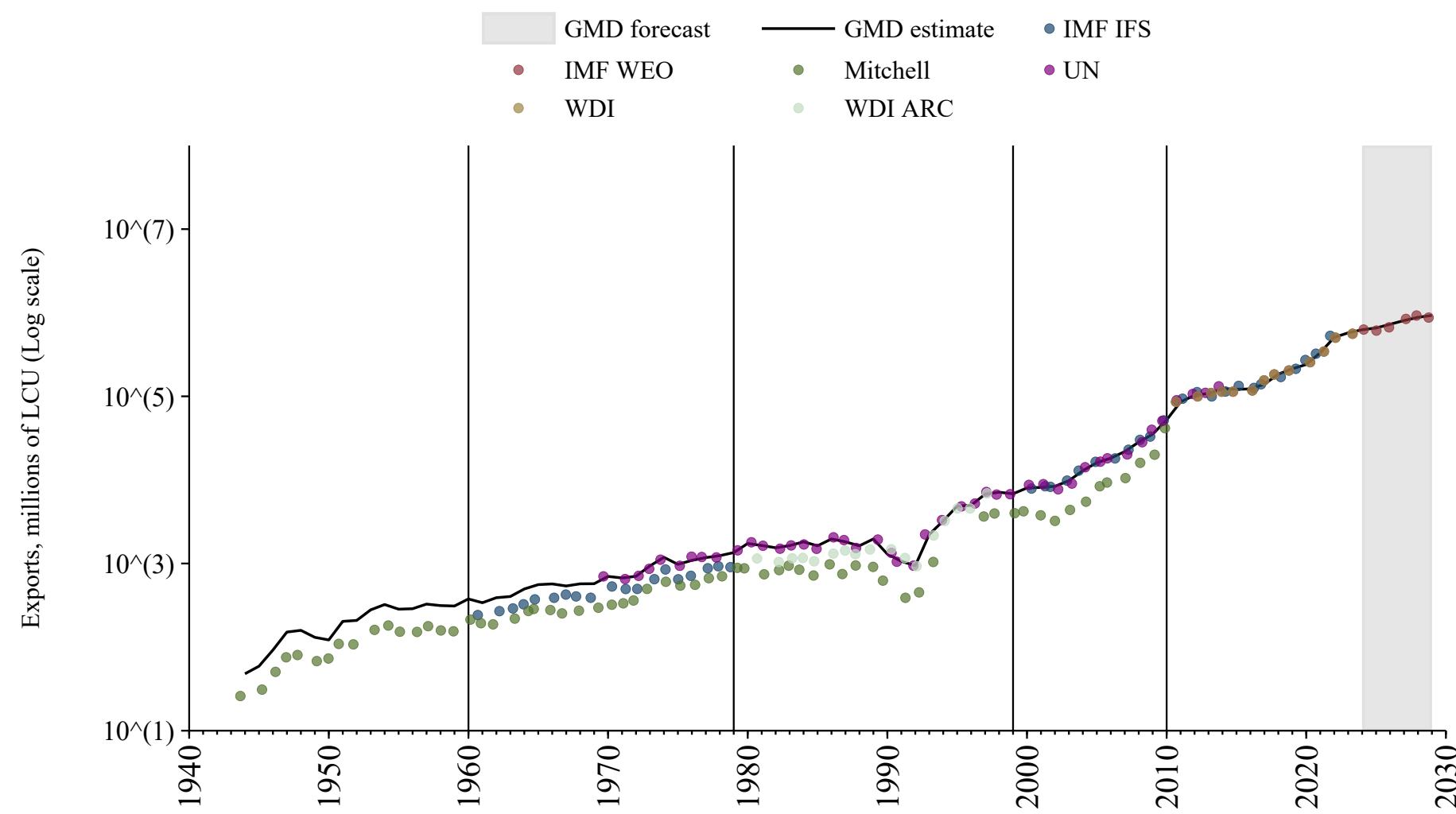
## Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 154.8%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 103.7%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	2000 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



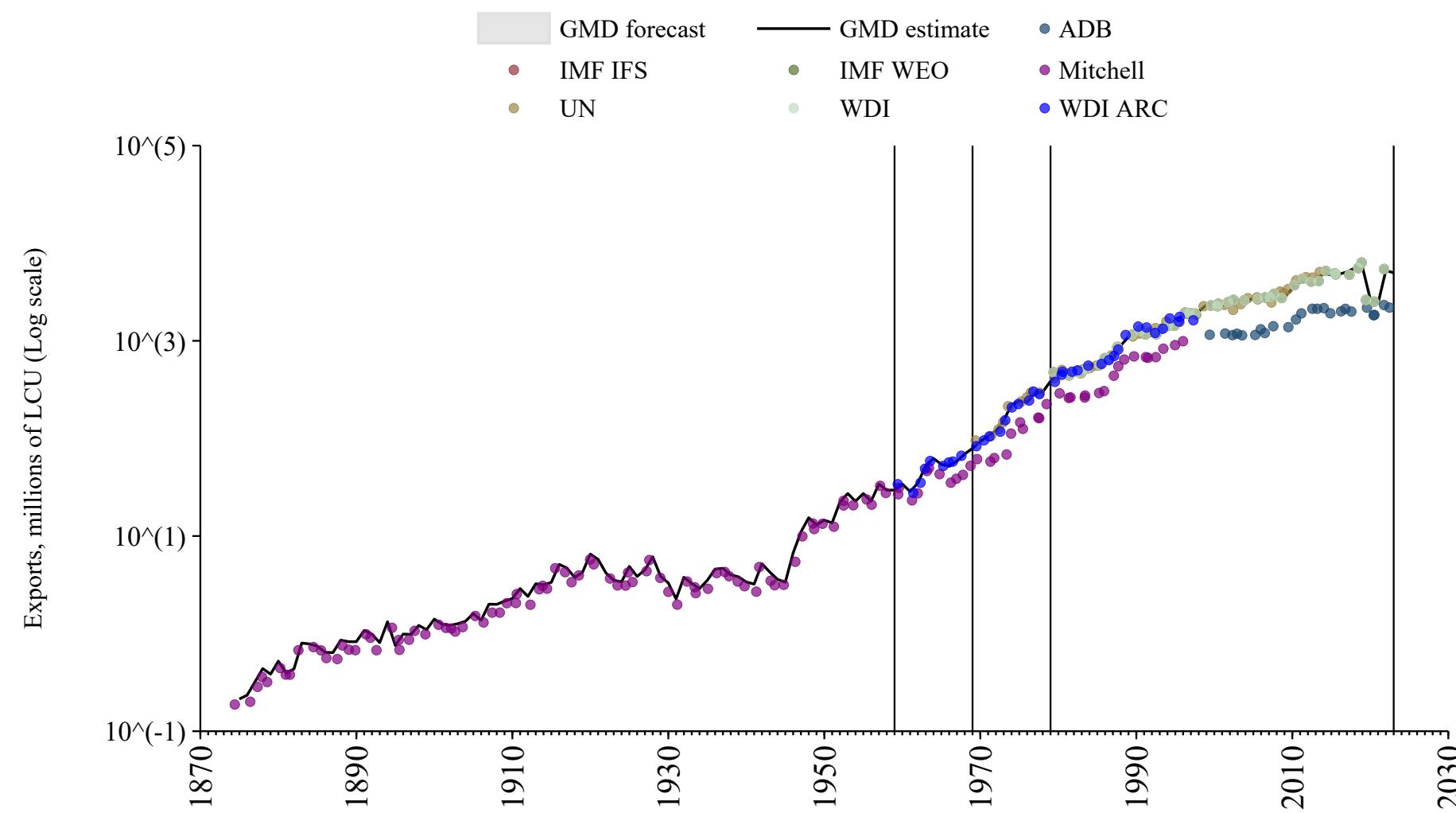
## Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1944 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 184.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1961 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 140.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1980 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011
WEO (2024)	2011 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



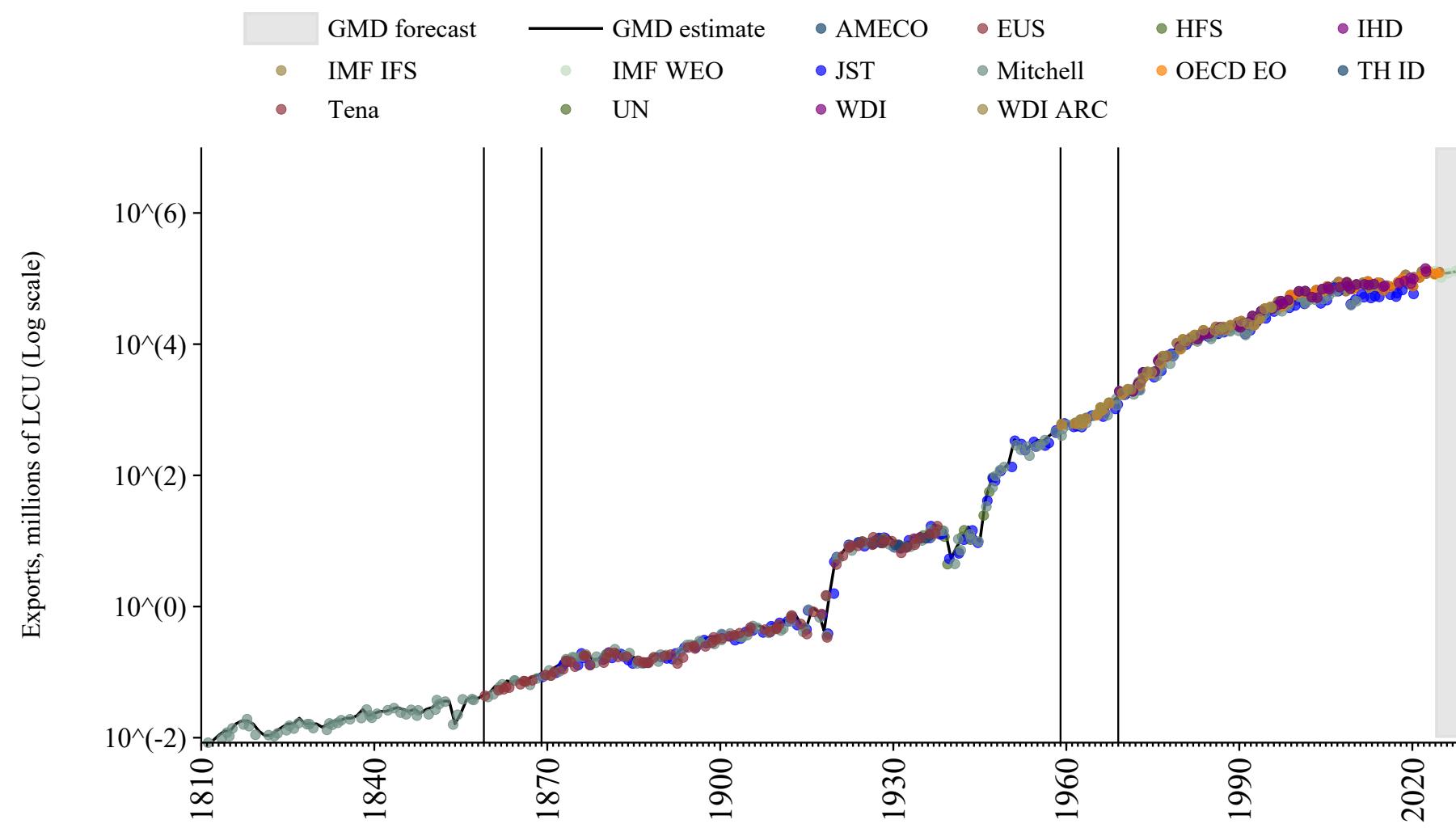
## Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1875 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 113.7%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 226.9%).



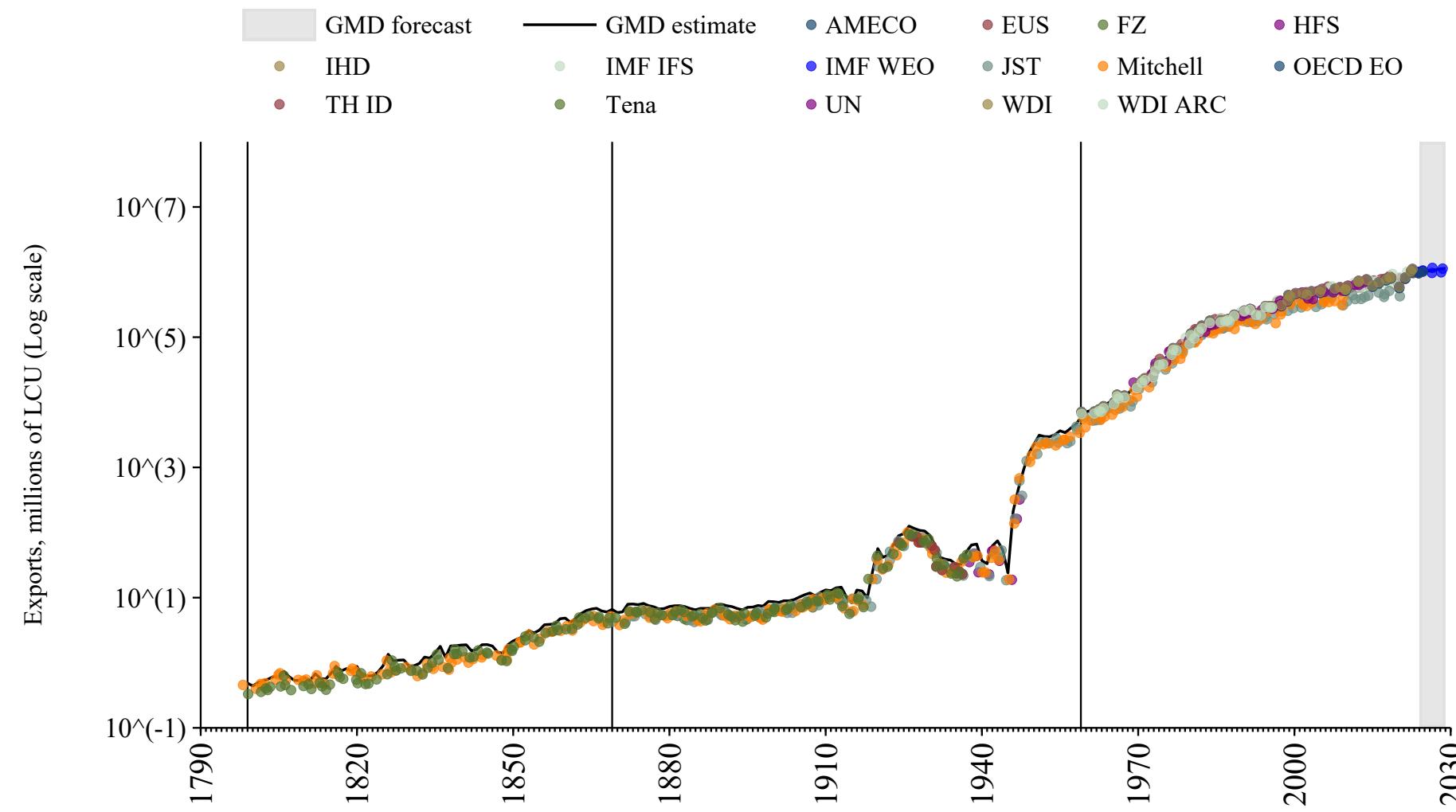
## Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1812 - 1859	Spliced using overlapping data in 1860: (ratio = 107.4%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1860 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 111.5%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 111.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.4%).
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



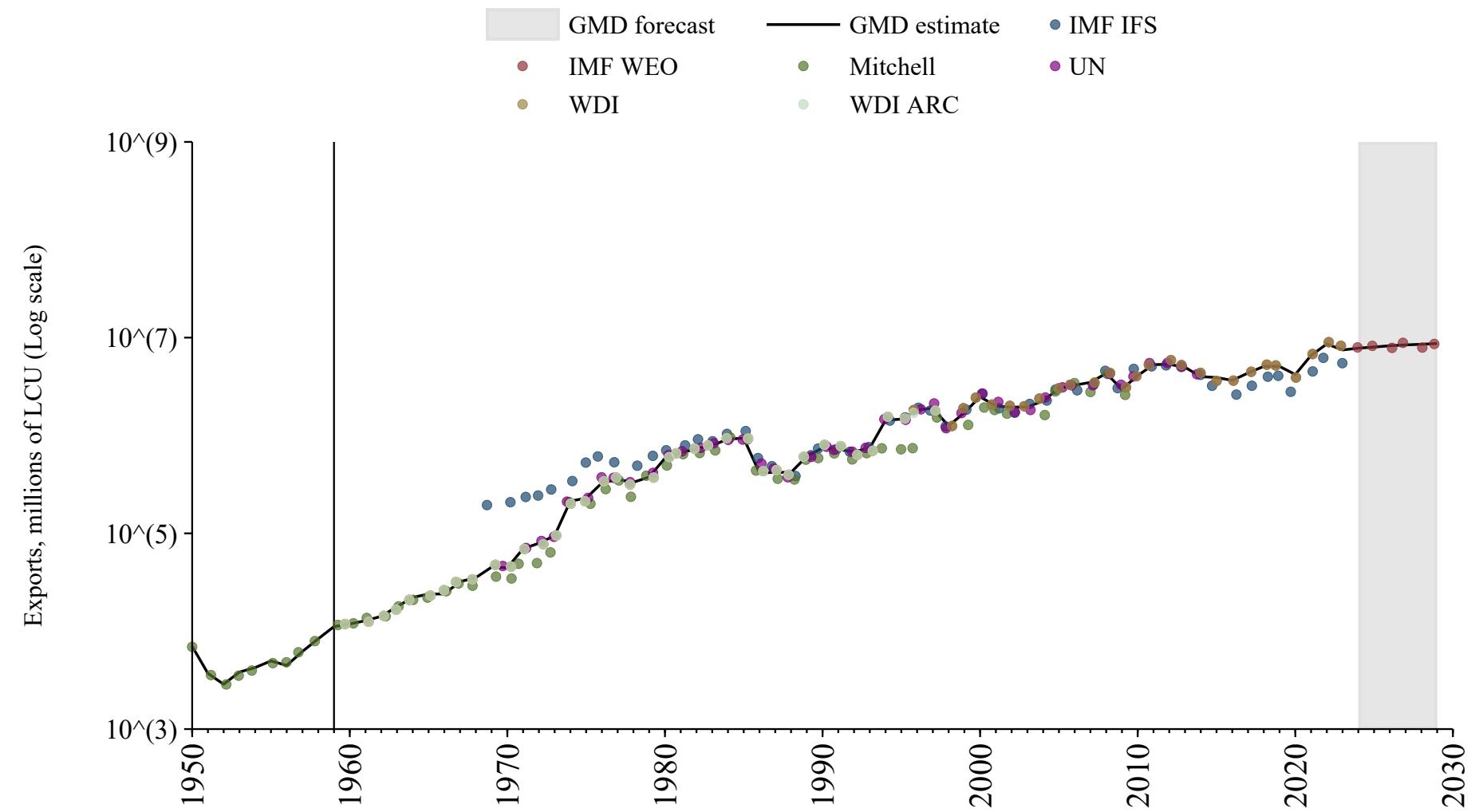
## France

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1799 - 1799	Spliced using overlapping data in 1800: (ratio = 106.2%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 132.8%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 138.1%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



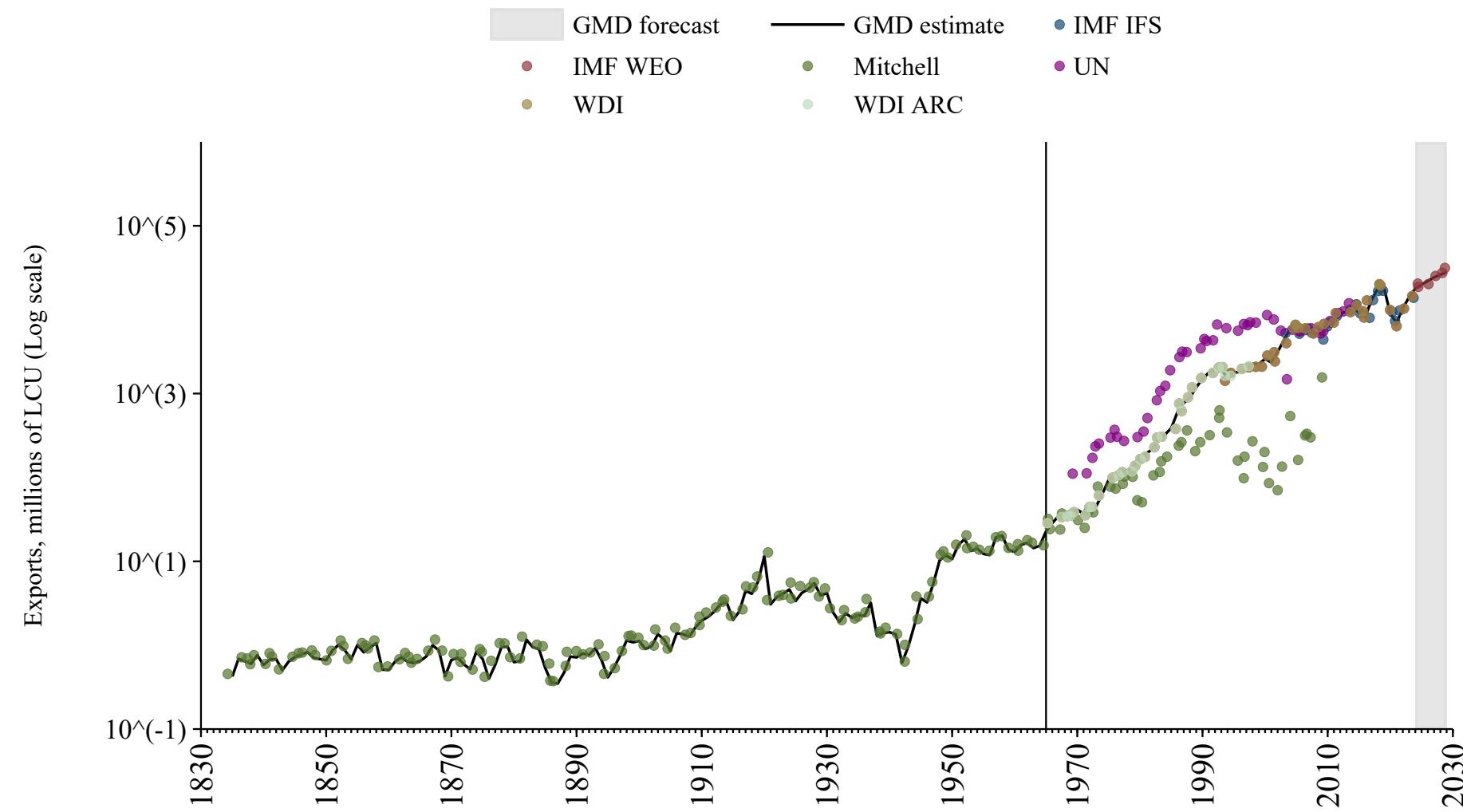
## Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.4%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



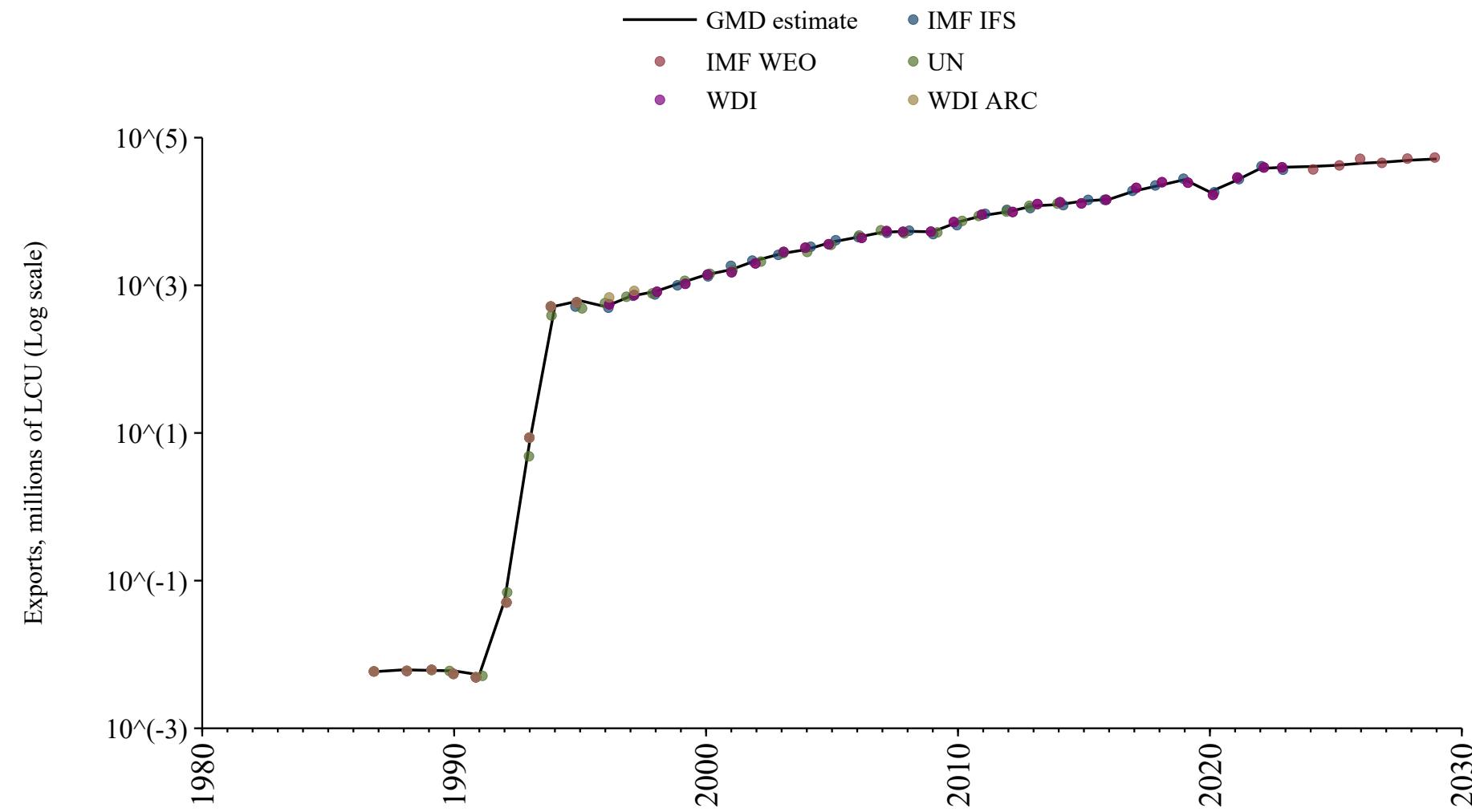
## Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1835 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 93.1%).
WEO (2024)	1966 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



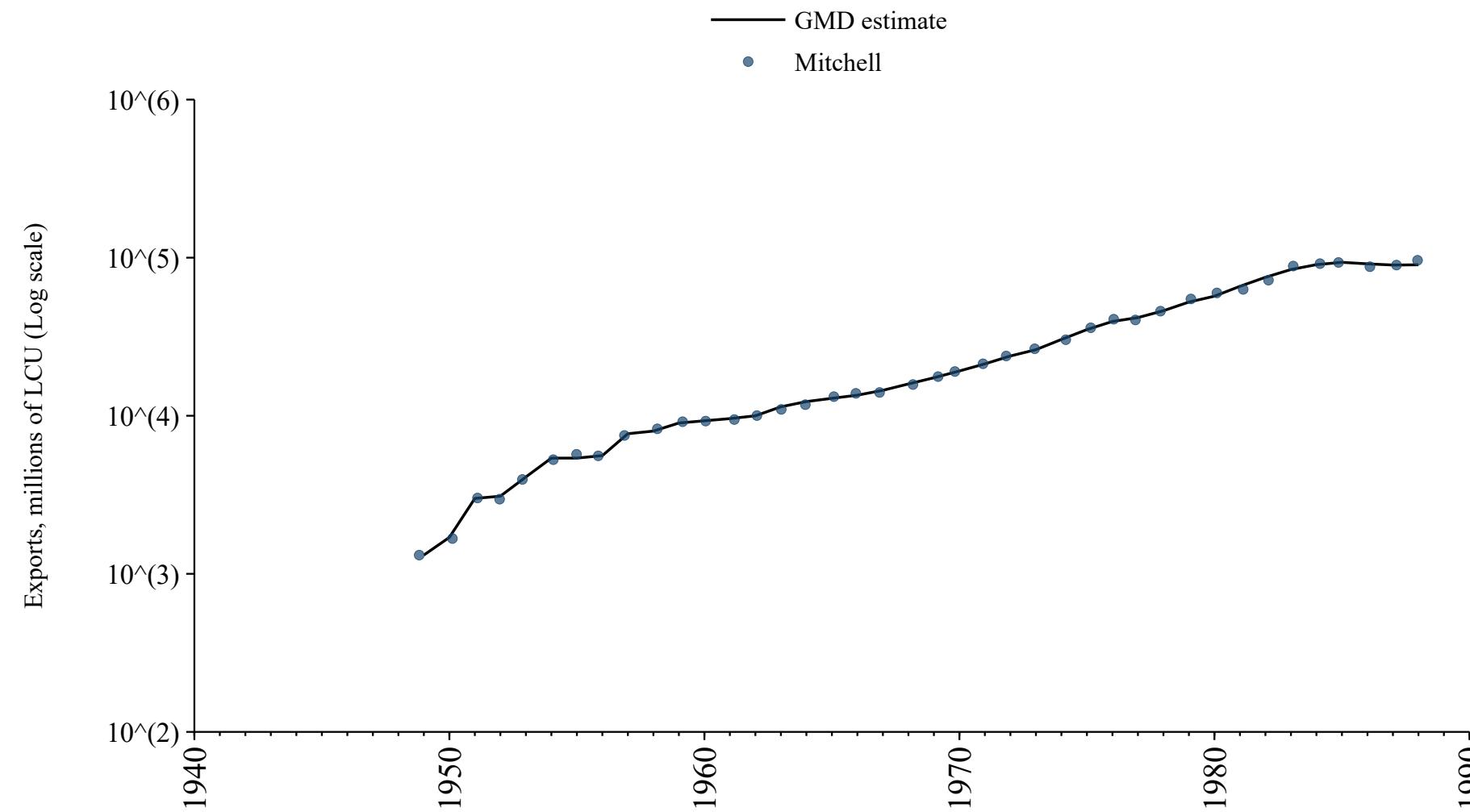
# Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1987 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



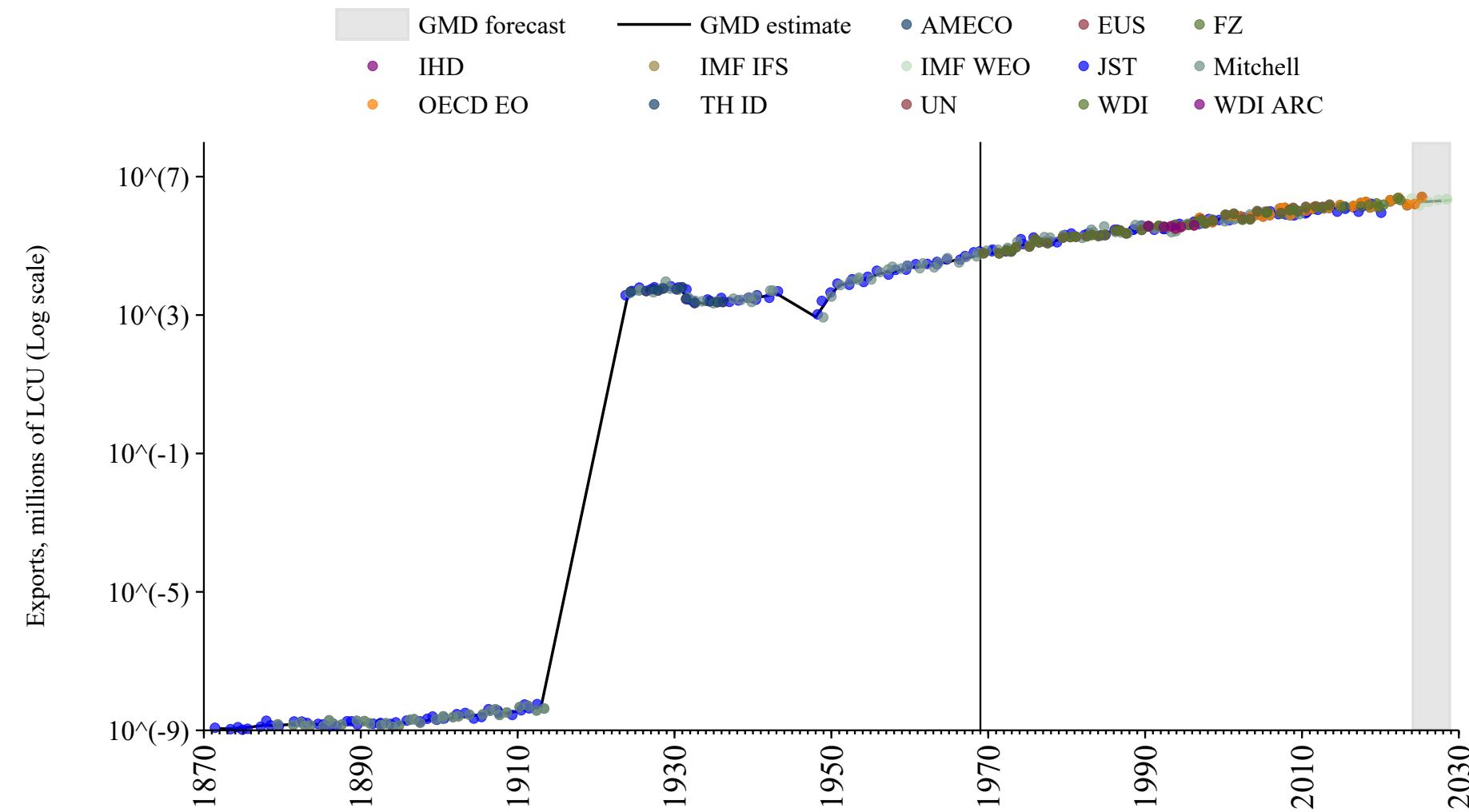
## German Democratic Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989



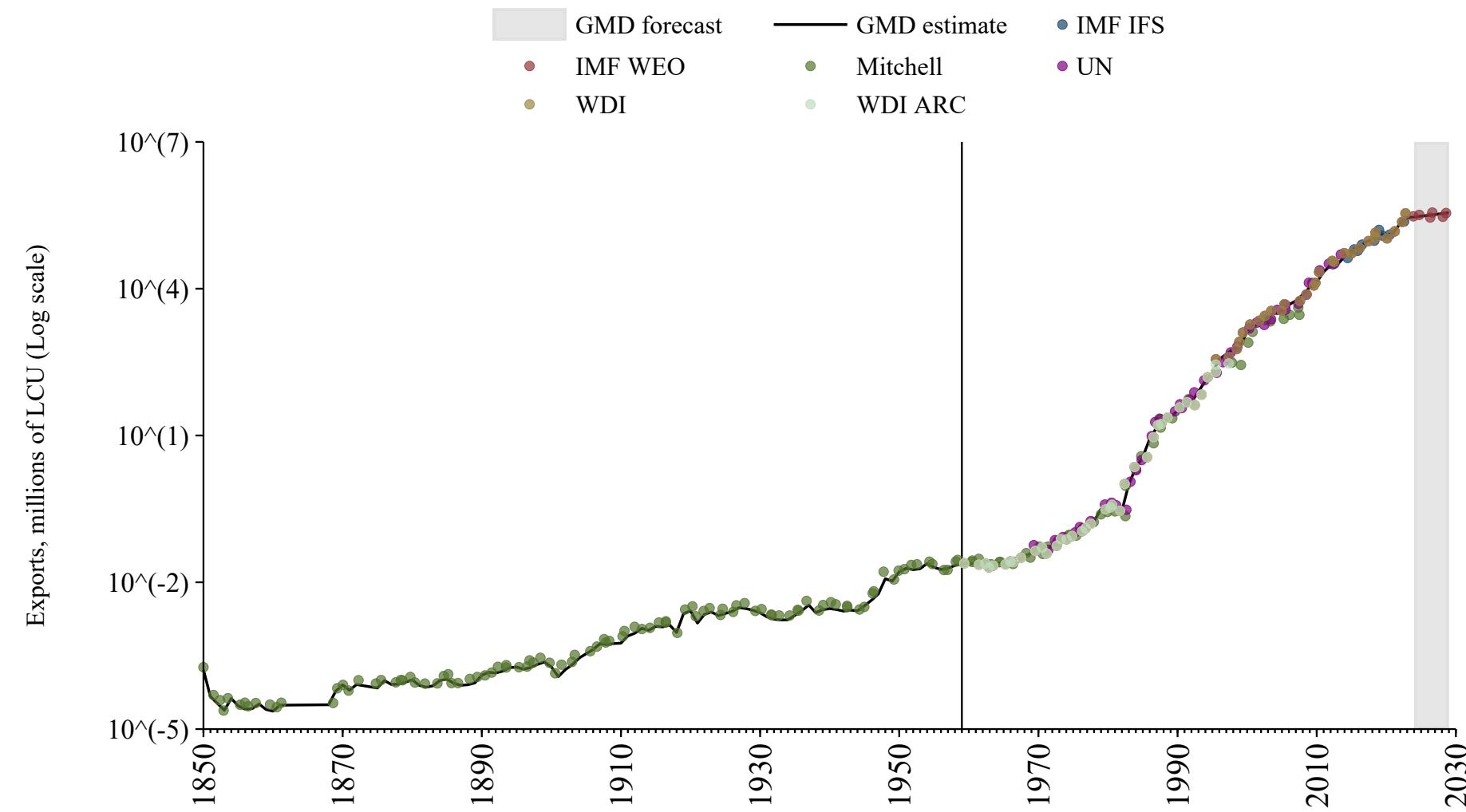
## Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1872 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 95.3%).
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



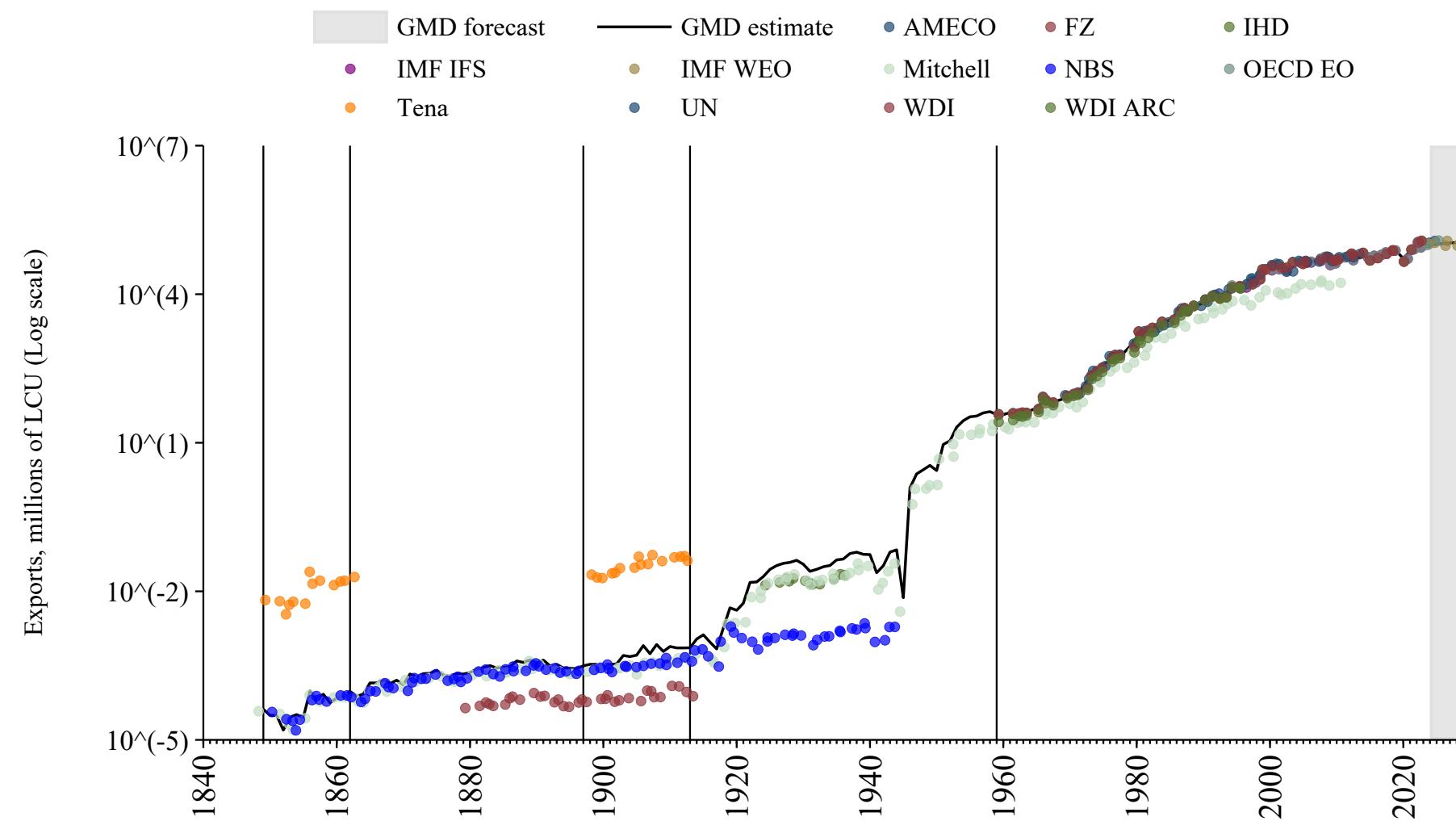
## Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1850 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 88.1%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



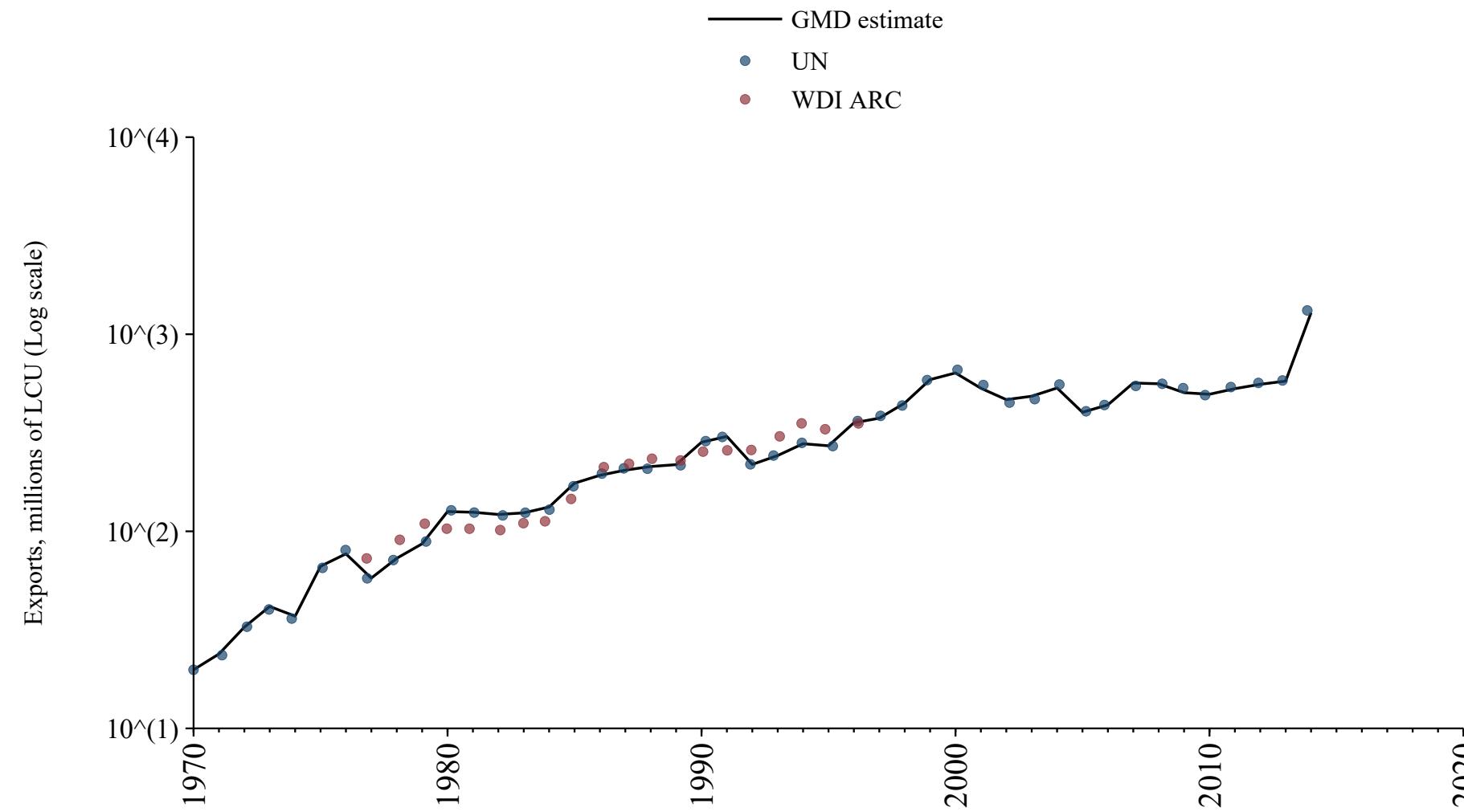
## Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1849 - 1849	Spliced using overlapping data in 1850: (ratio = 109.4%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1850 - 1862	Spliced using overlapping data in 1863: (ratio = .5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1863 - 1897	Spliced using overlapping data in 1898: (ratio = 130.1%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1898 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 1.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 207.4%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



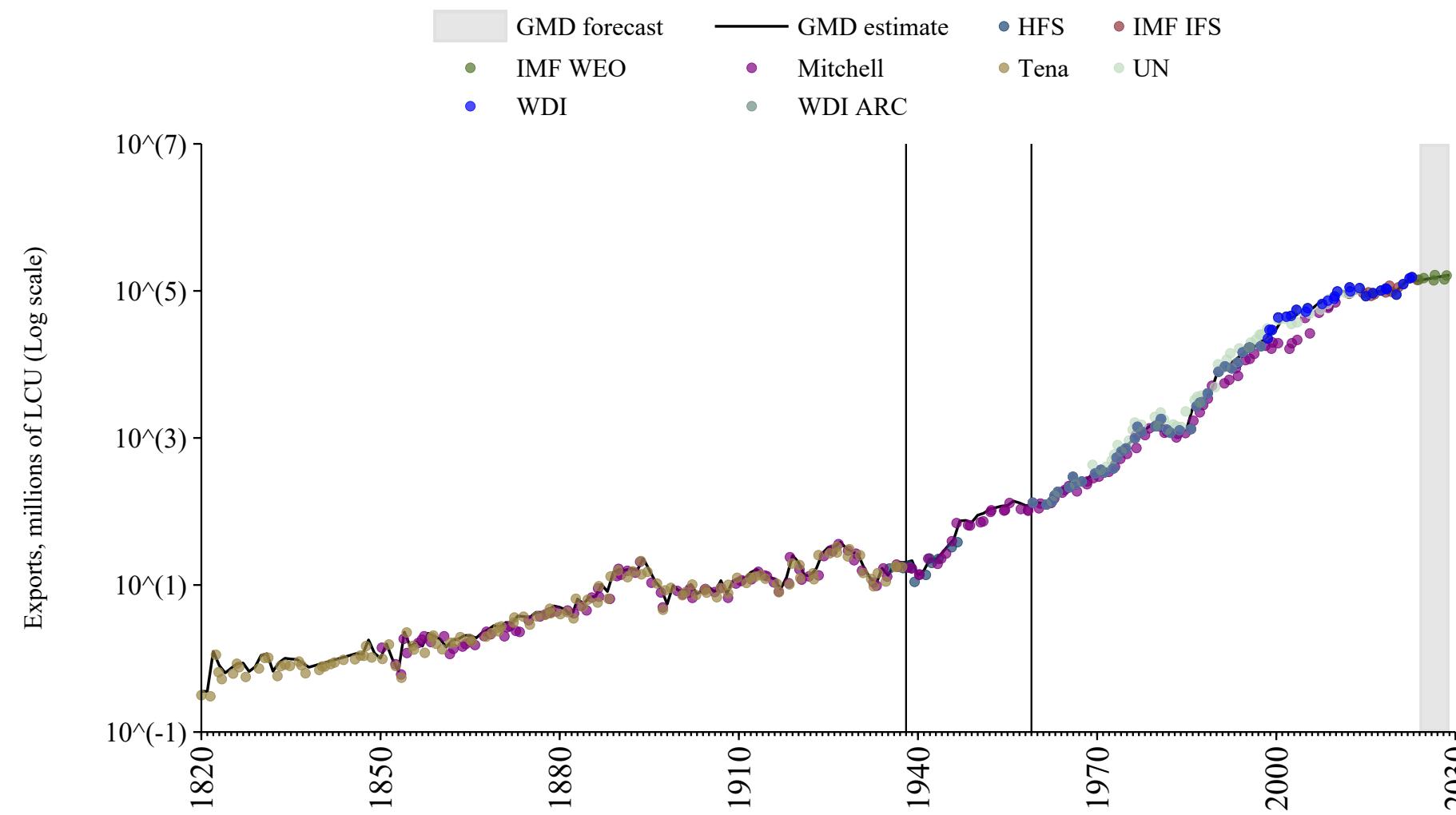
## Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



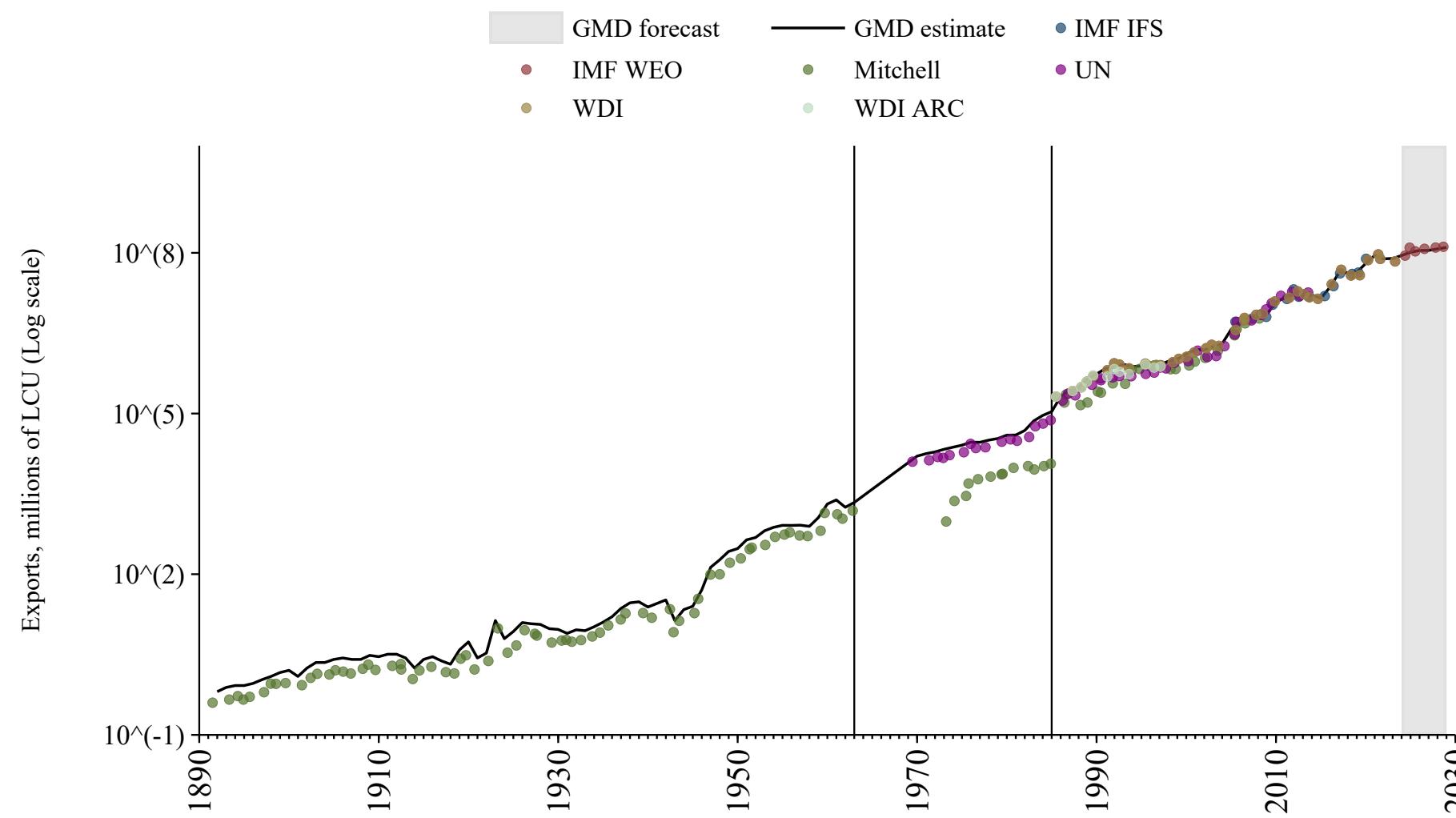
## Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 112.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 112.7%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



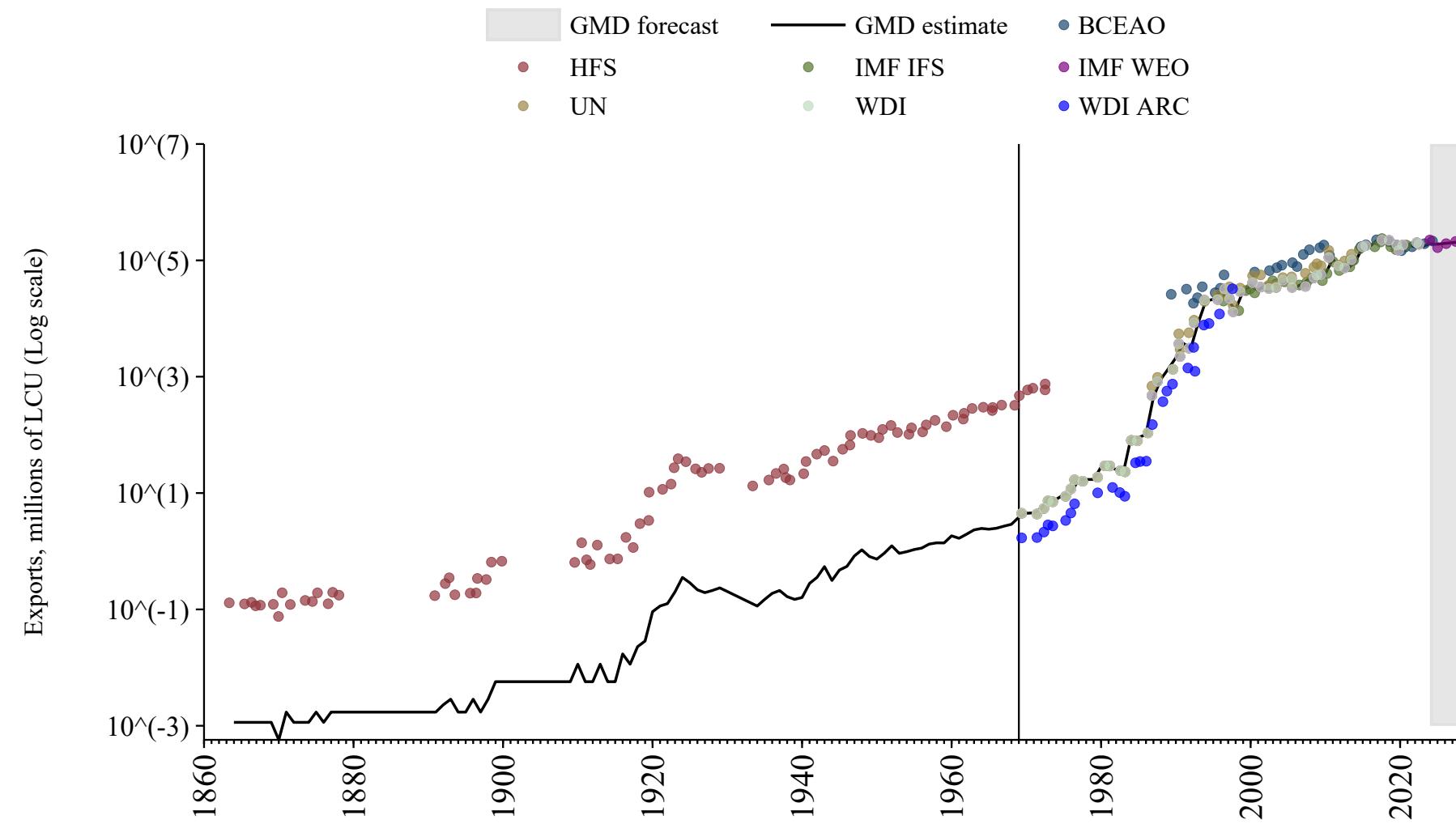
## Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1892 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 160.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1964 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 126.8%).
WEO (2024)	1986 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



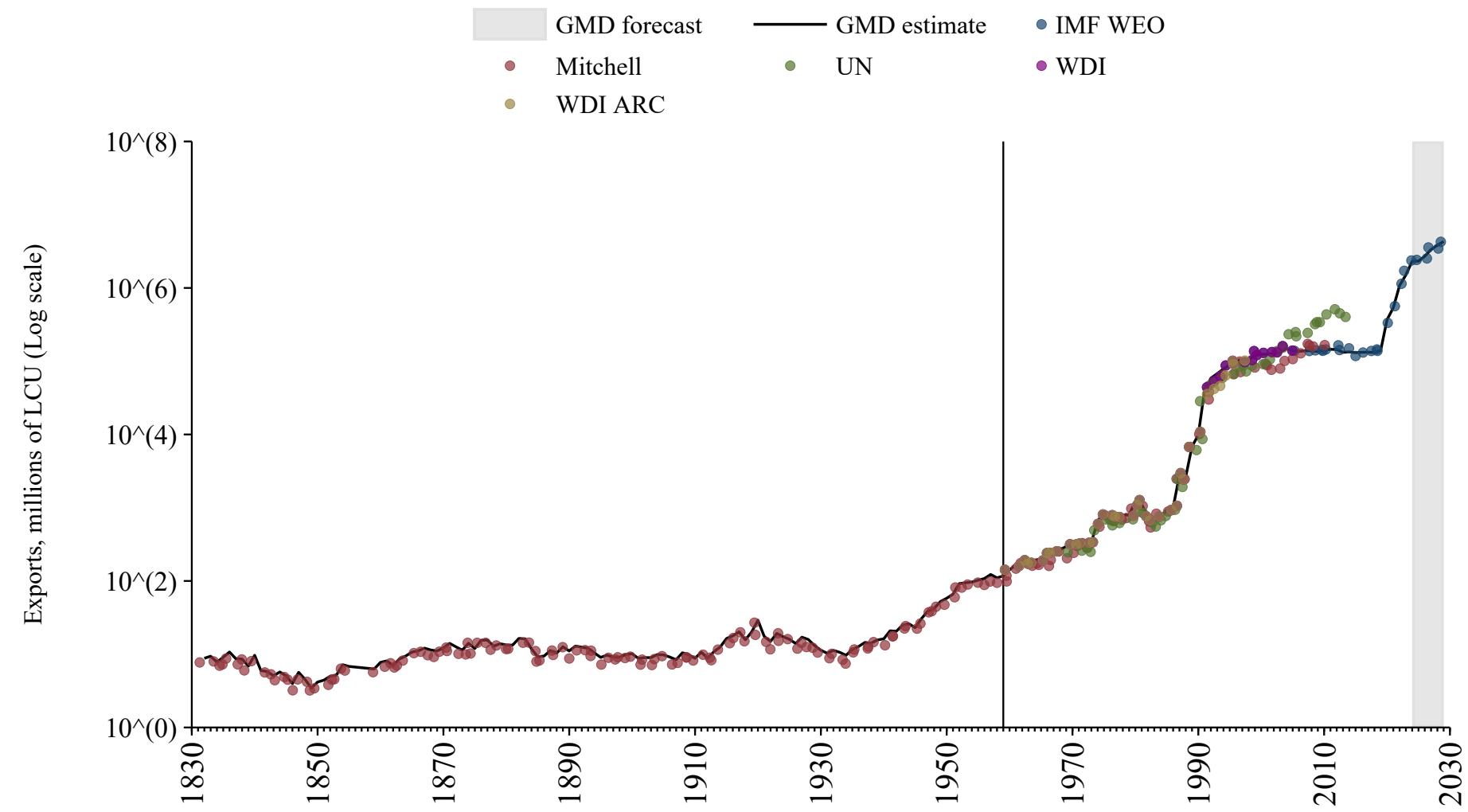
## Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1864 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = .9%).
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



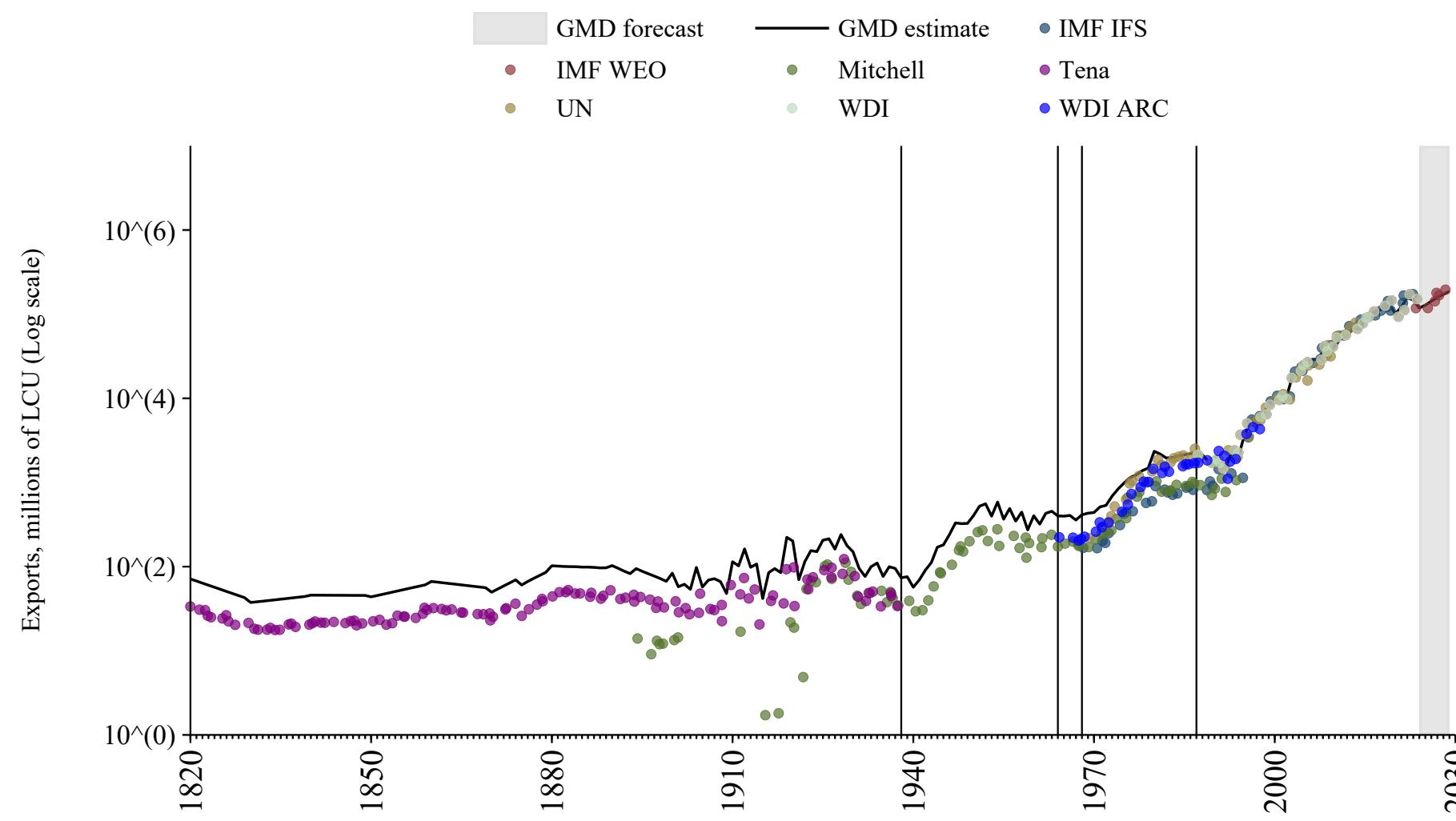
## Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1832 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 113.8%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



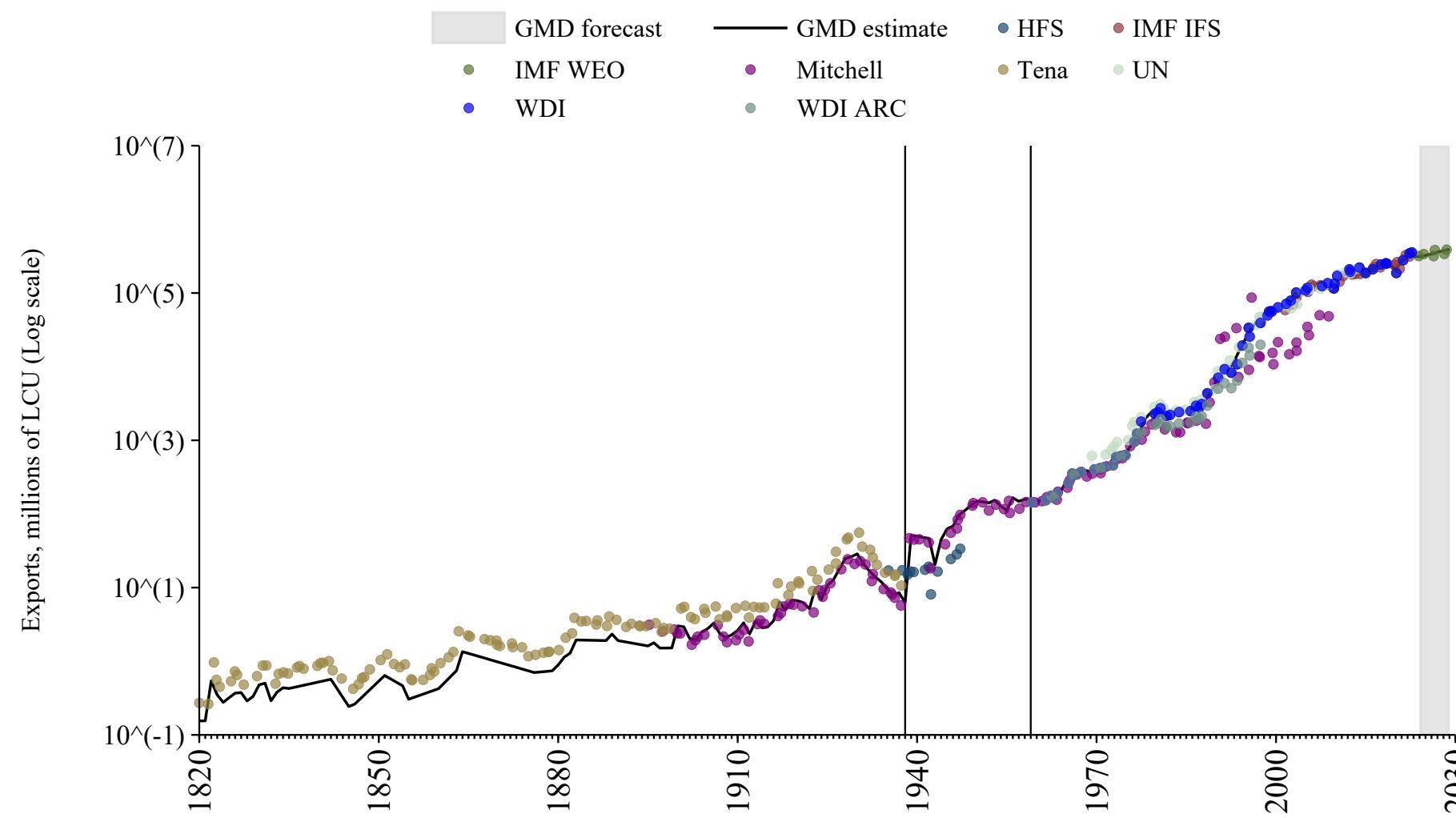
## Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 212.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 210.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 178.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 257.2%).
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



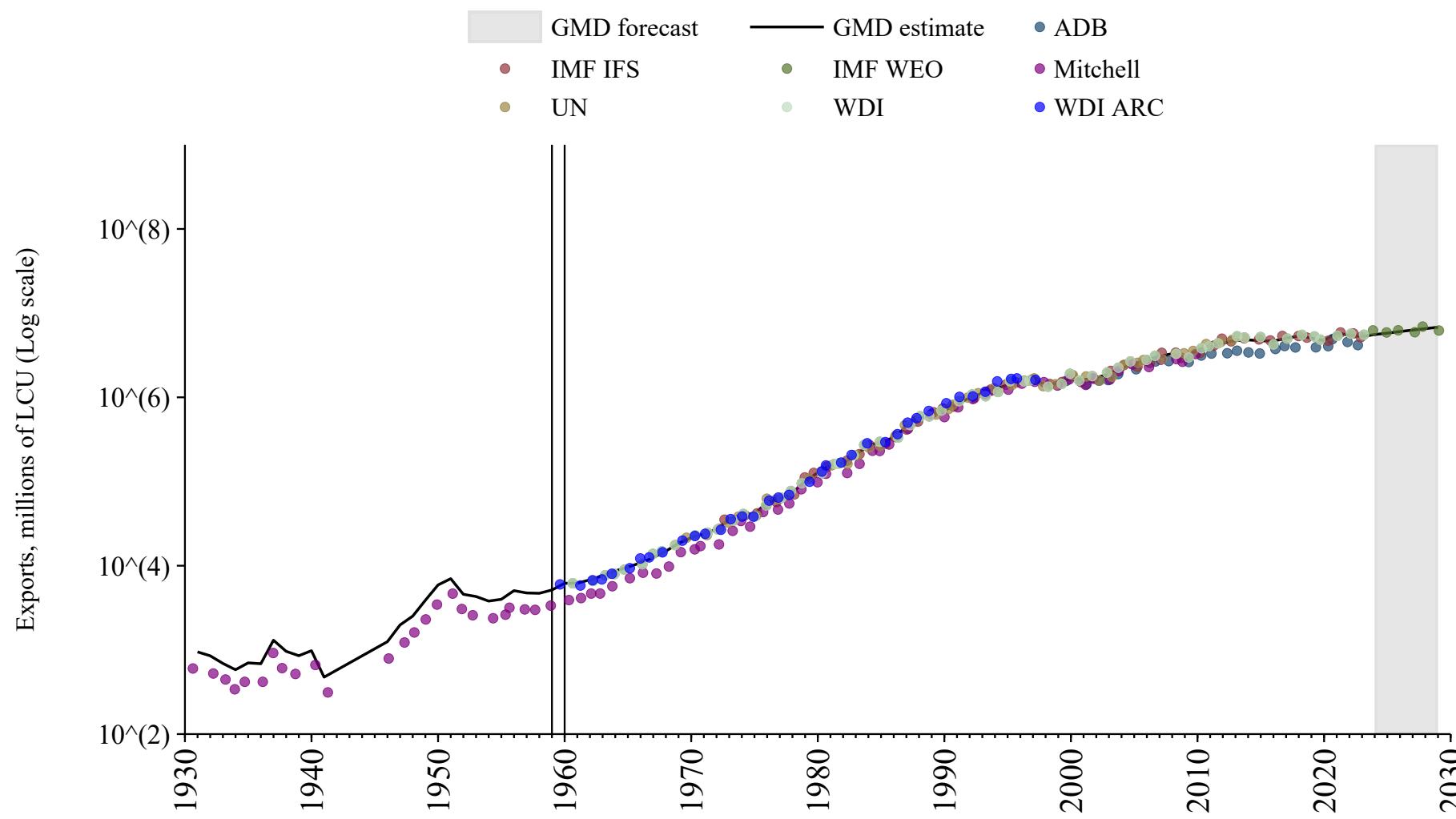
## Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 57%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 114%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



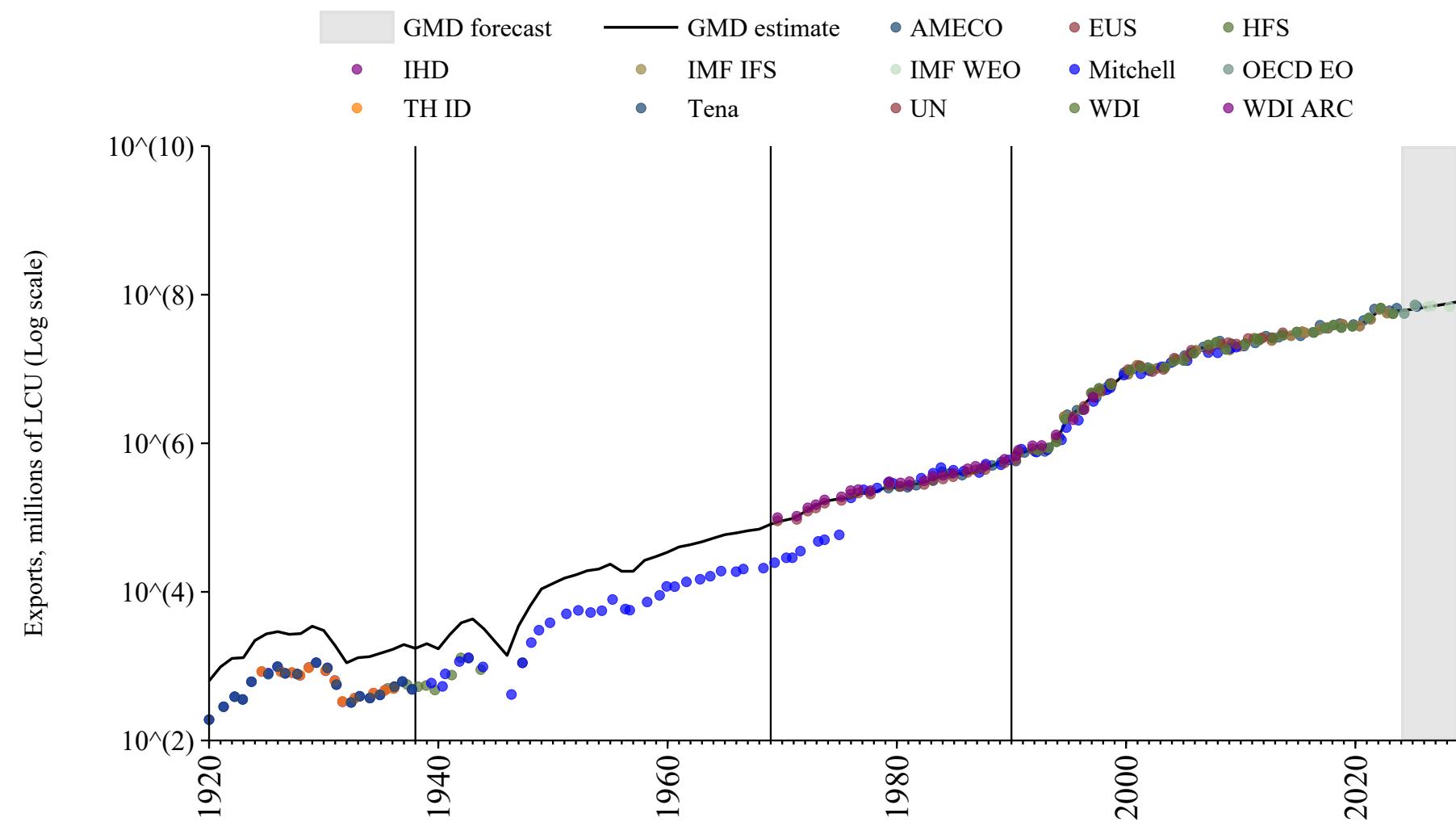
# Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1931 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 157.3%)
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 103.1%)
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1961 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



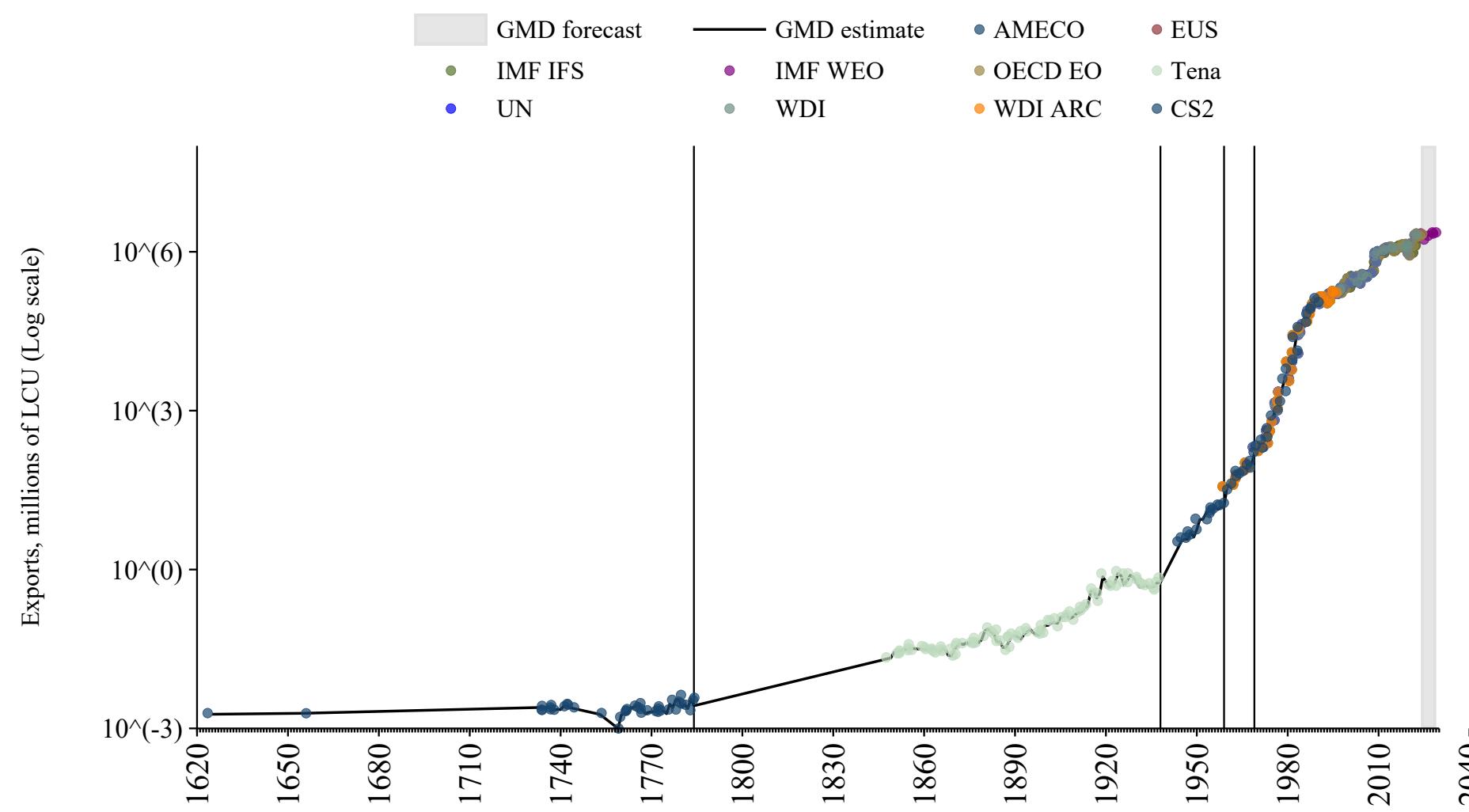
## Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 332.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 332.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



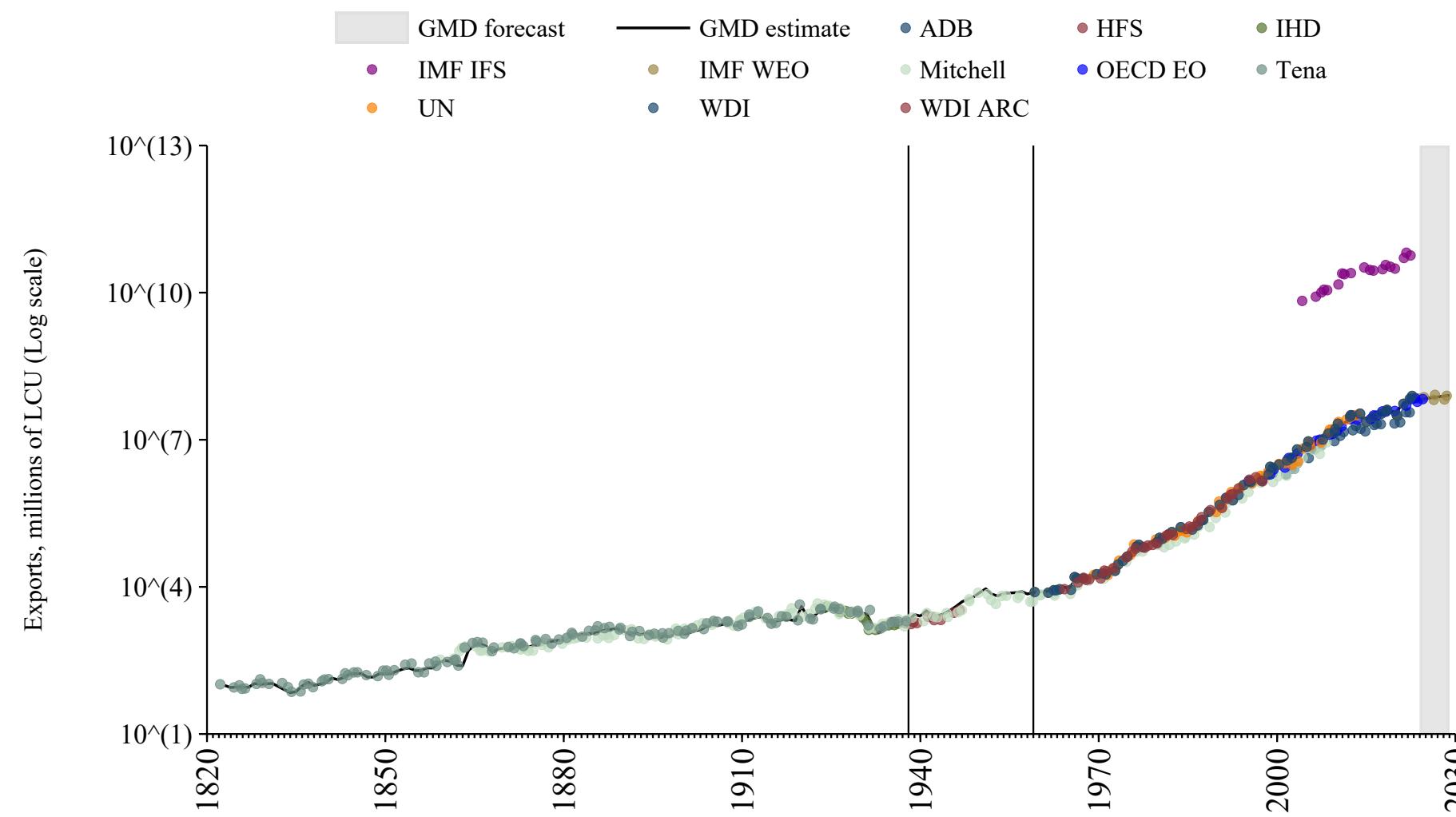
## Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1625 - 1784	Spliced using overlapping data in 1785: (ratio = 95%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1785 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 97.5%).
Iceland (1997)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.7%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



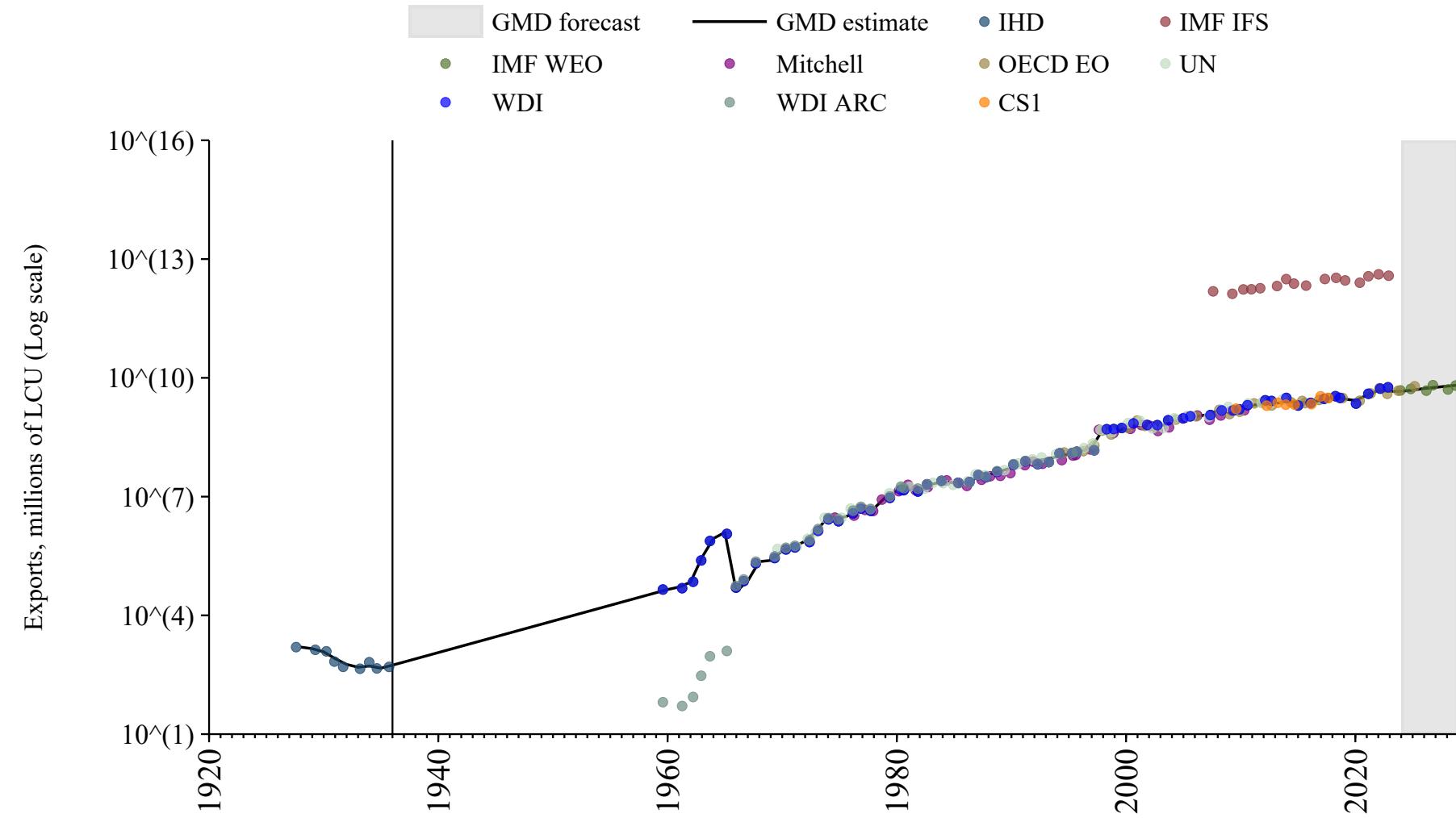
# India

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1823 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 94.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 123.2%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



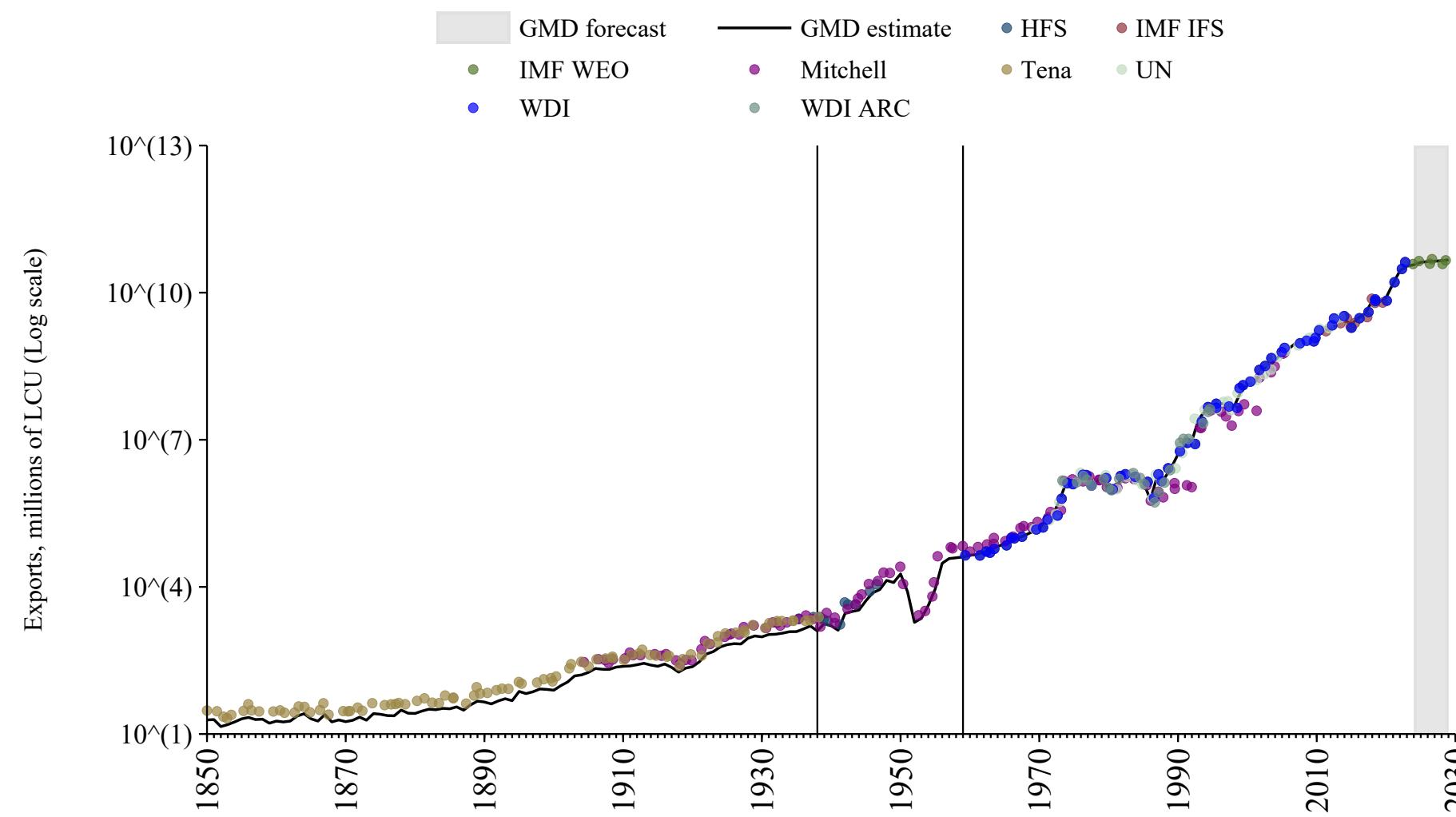
## Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ellison et al. (2024)	1928 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937
WEO (2024)	1937 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



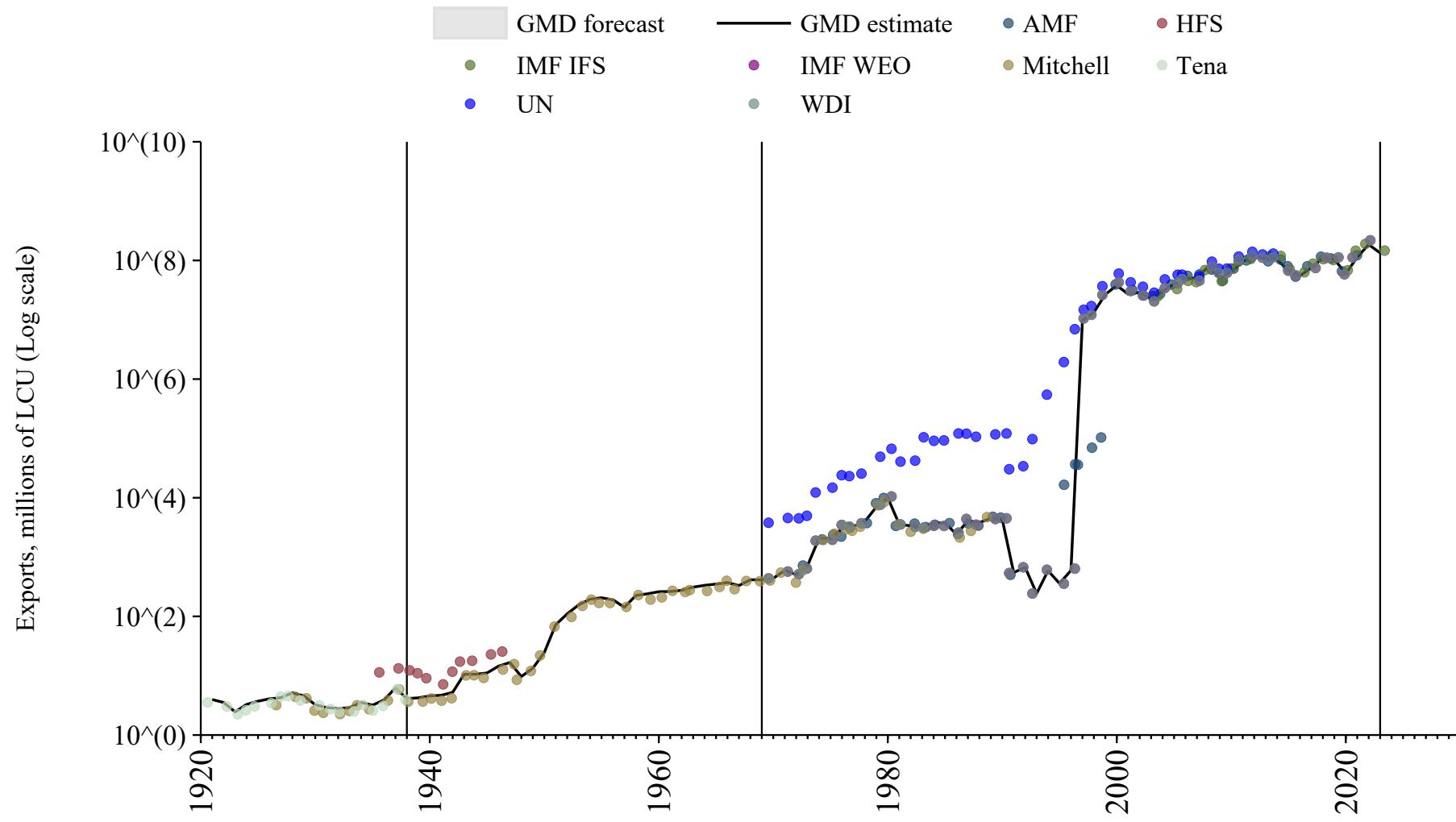
## Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1850 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 64.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 71.3%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



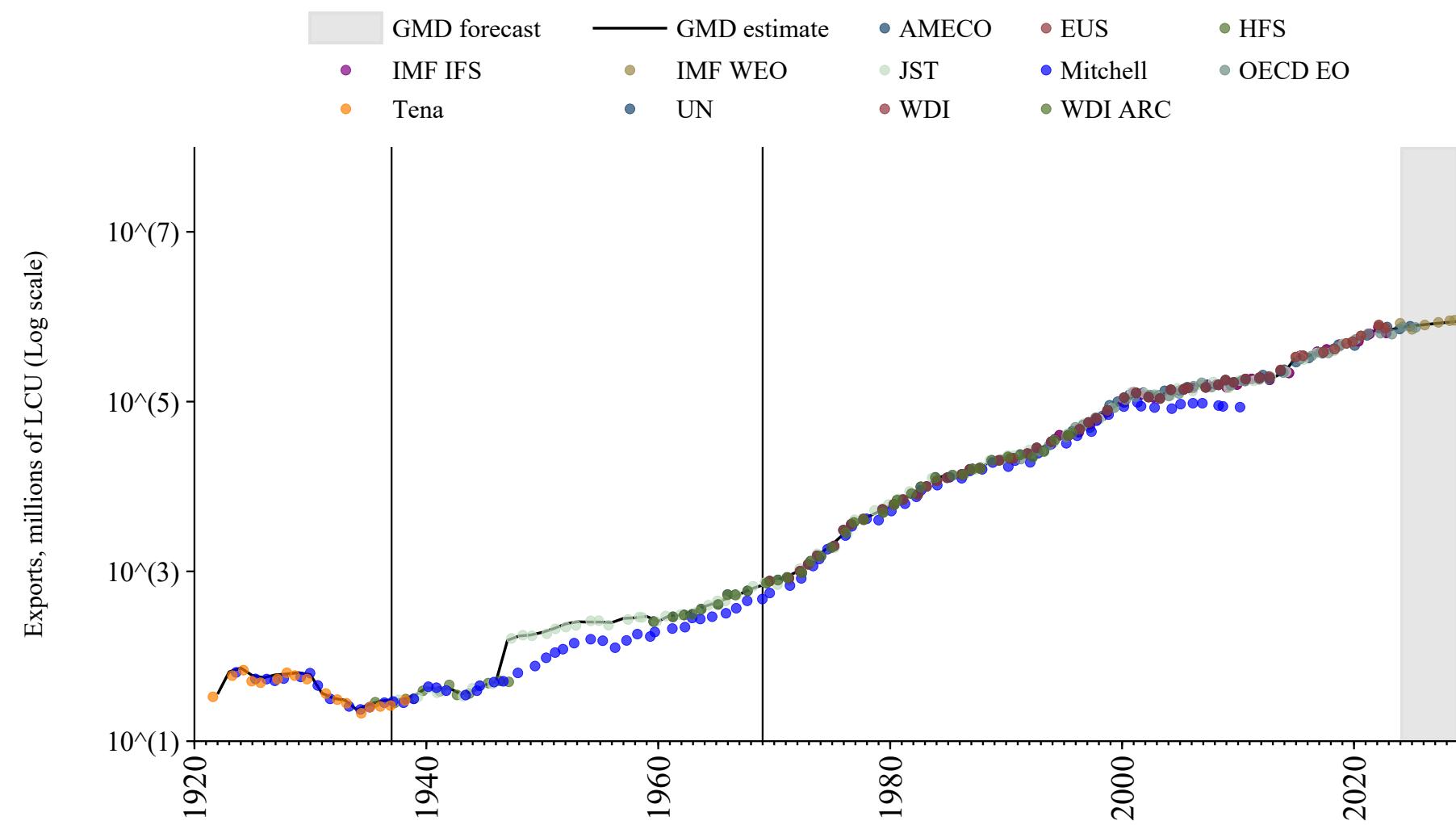
Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)</a>	1921 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 111.7%).
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1939 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 111.3%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 89.4%).



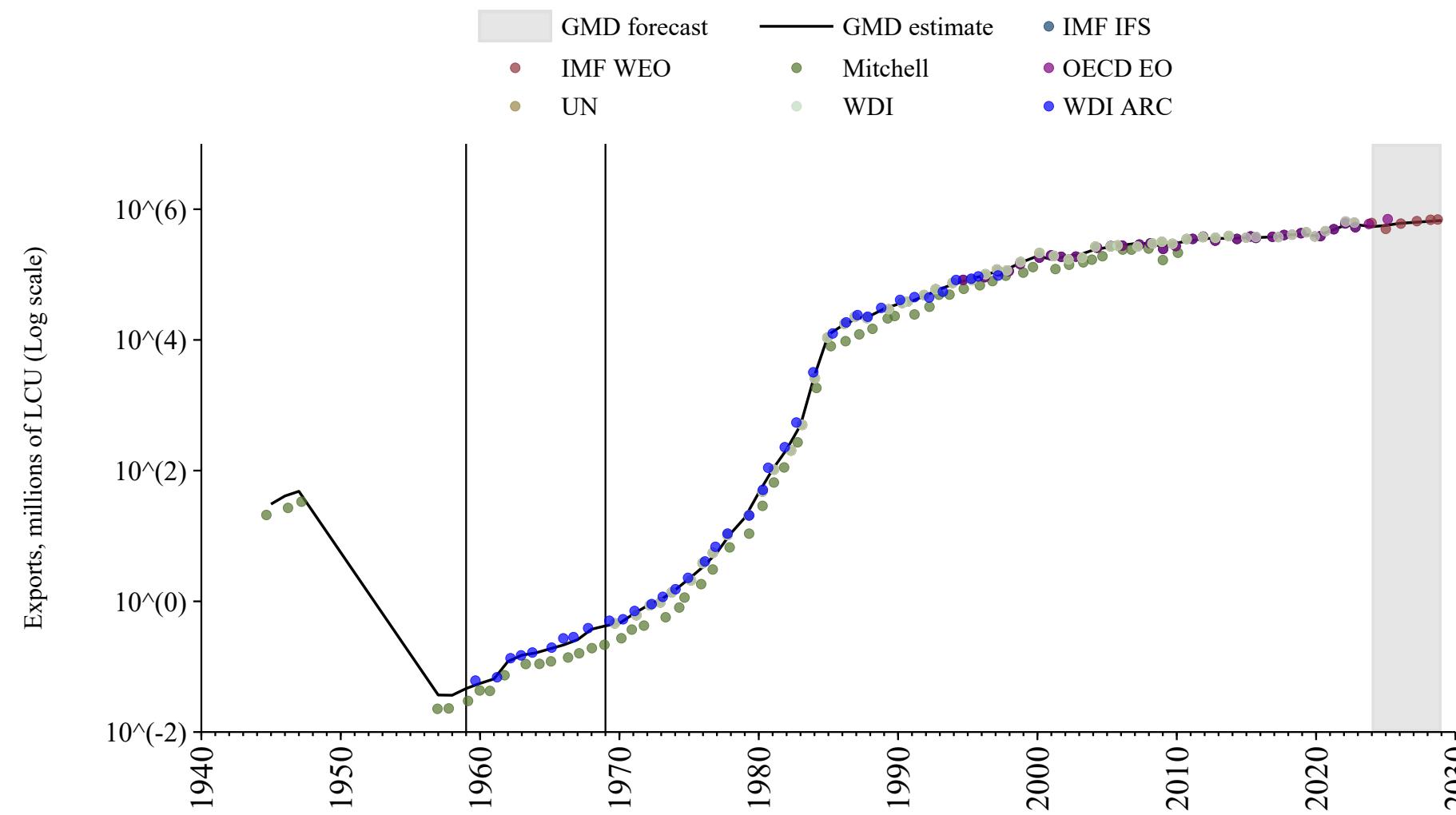
## Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1922 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 107.5%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1938 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 101.3%).
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



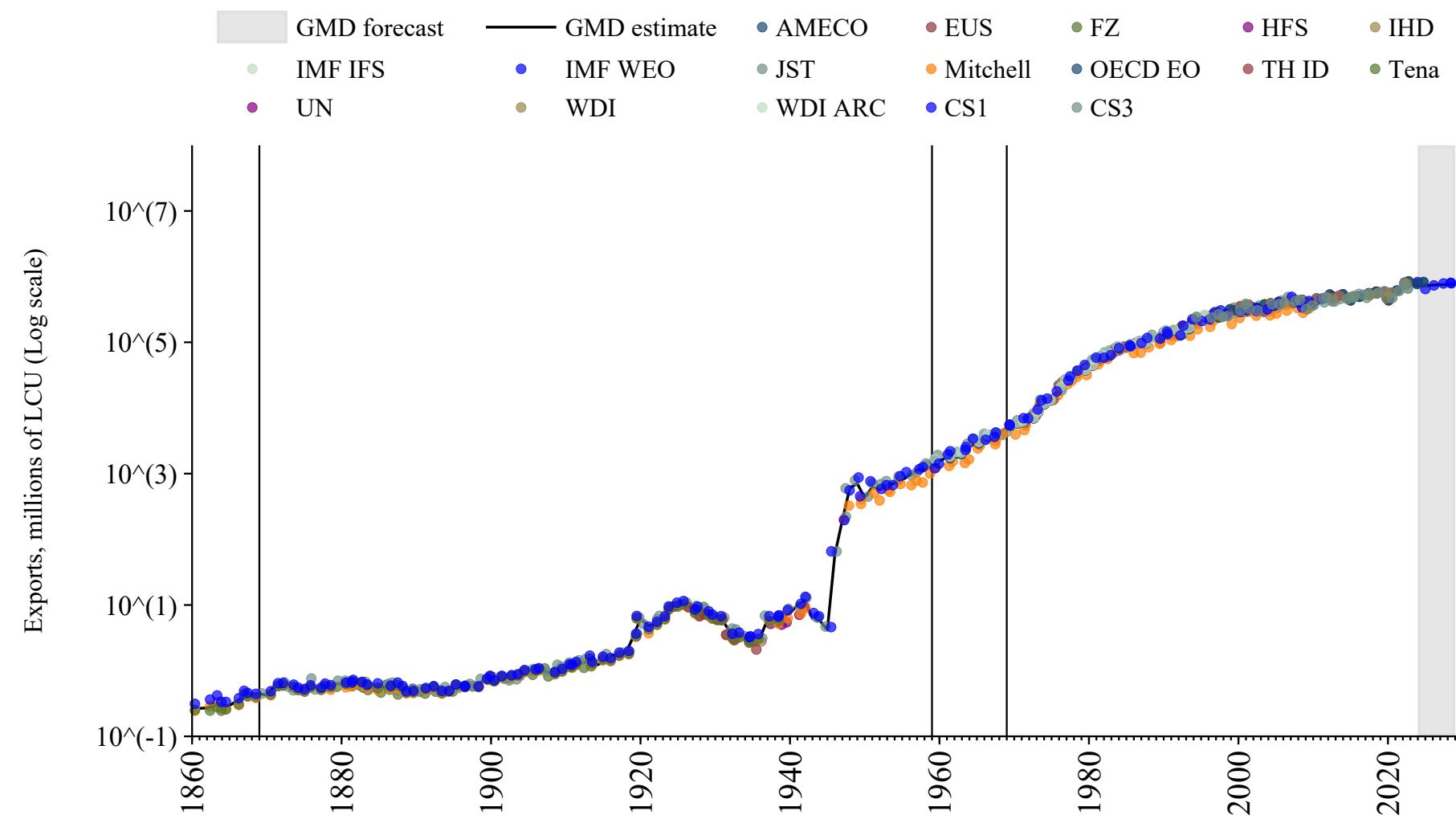
## Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 146.3%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 90.6%).
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



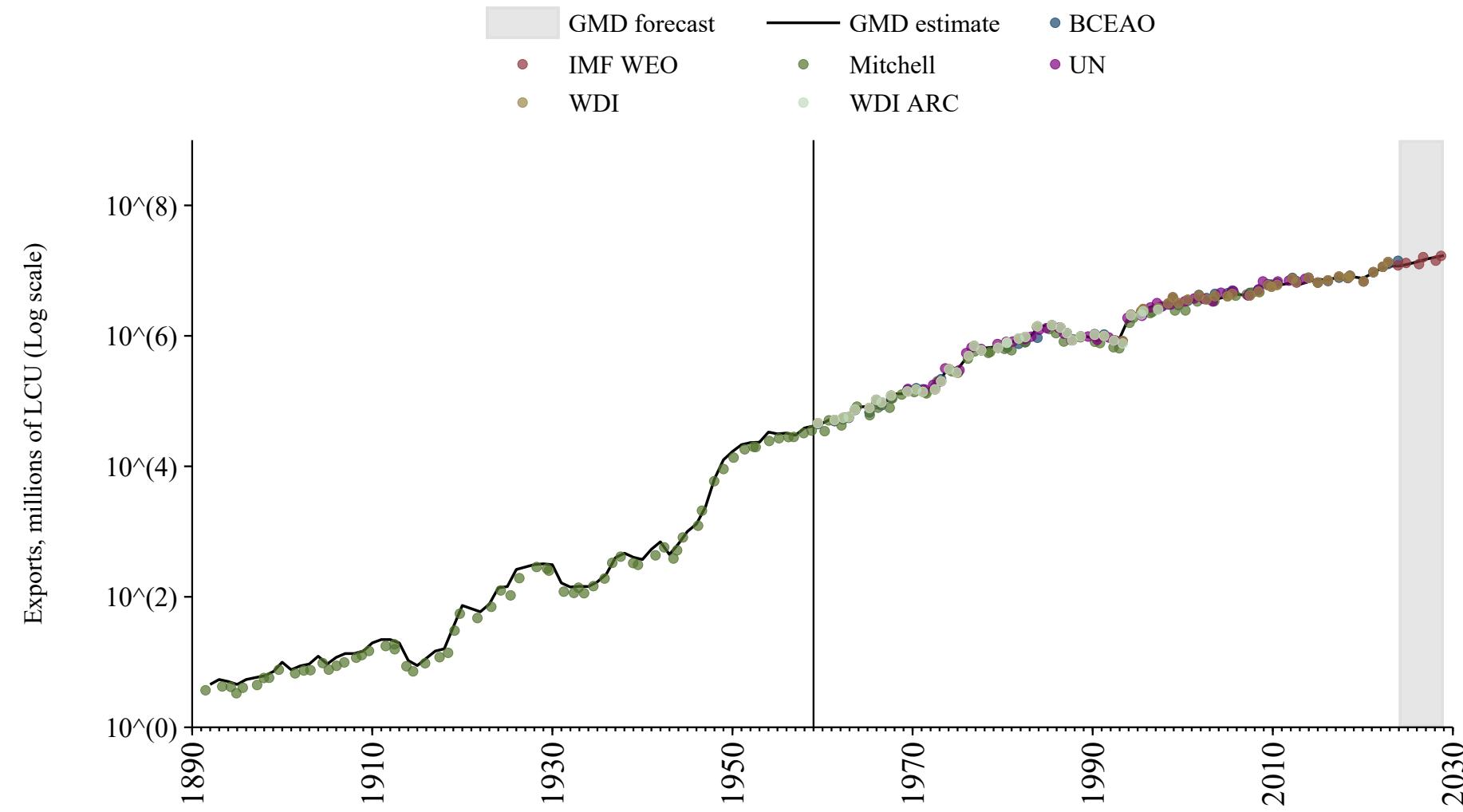
# Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1861 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 105.7%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 94.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.4%).
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



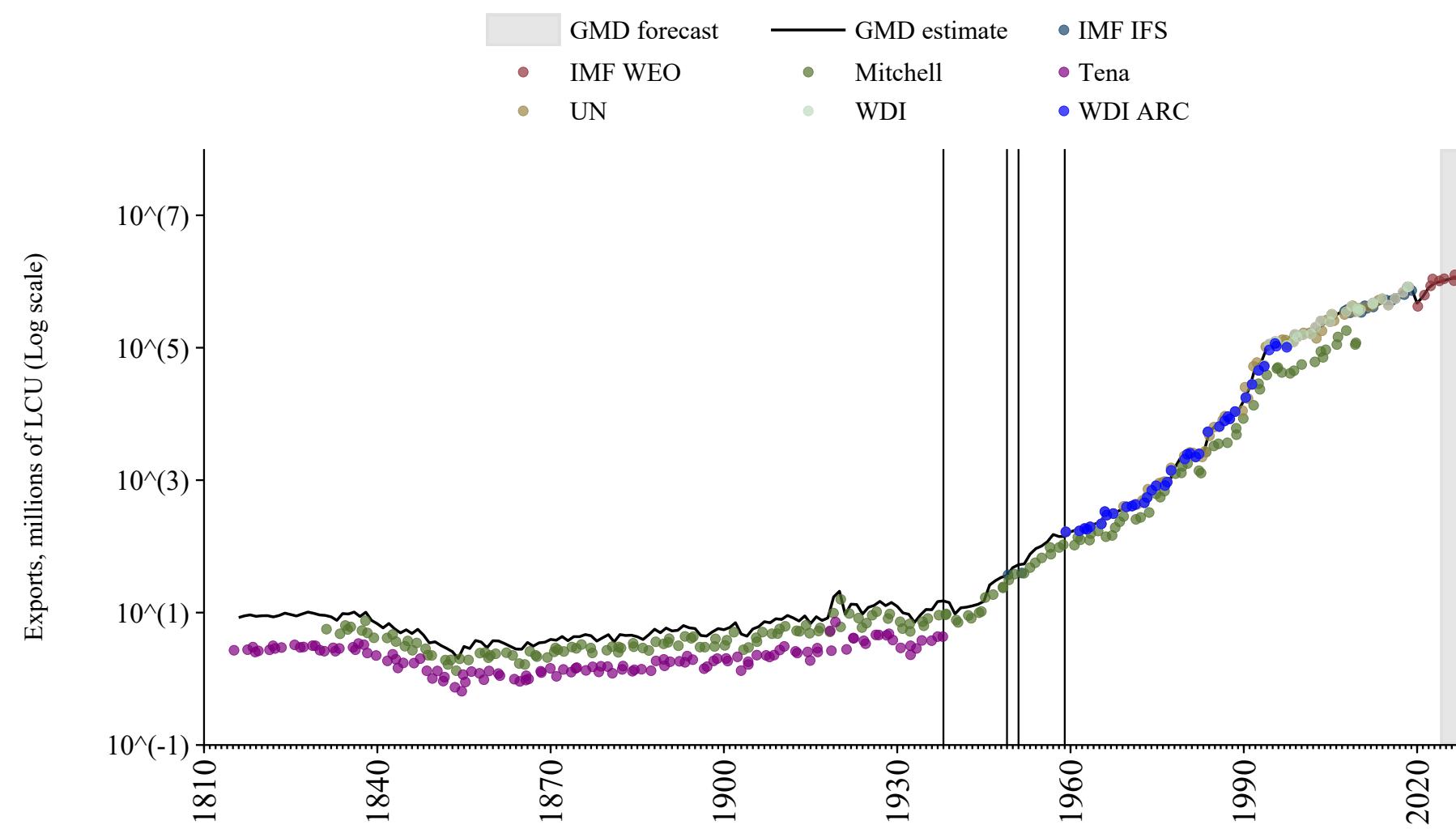
## Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1892 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 122.8%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



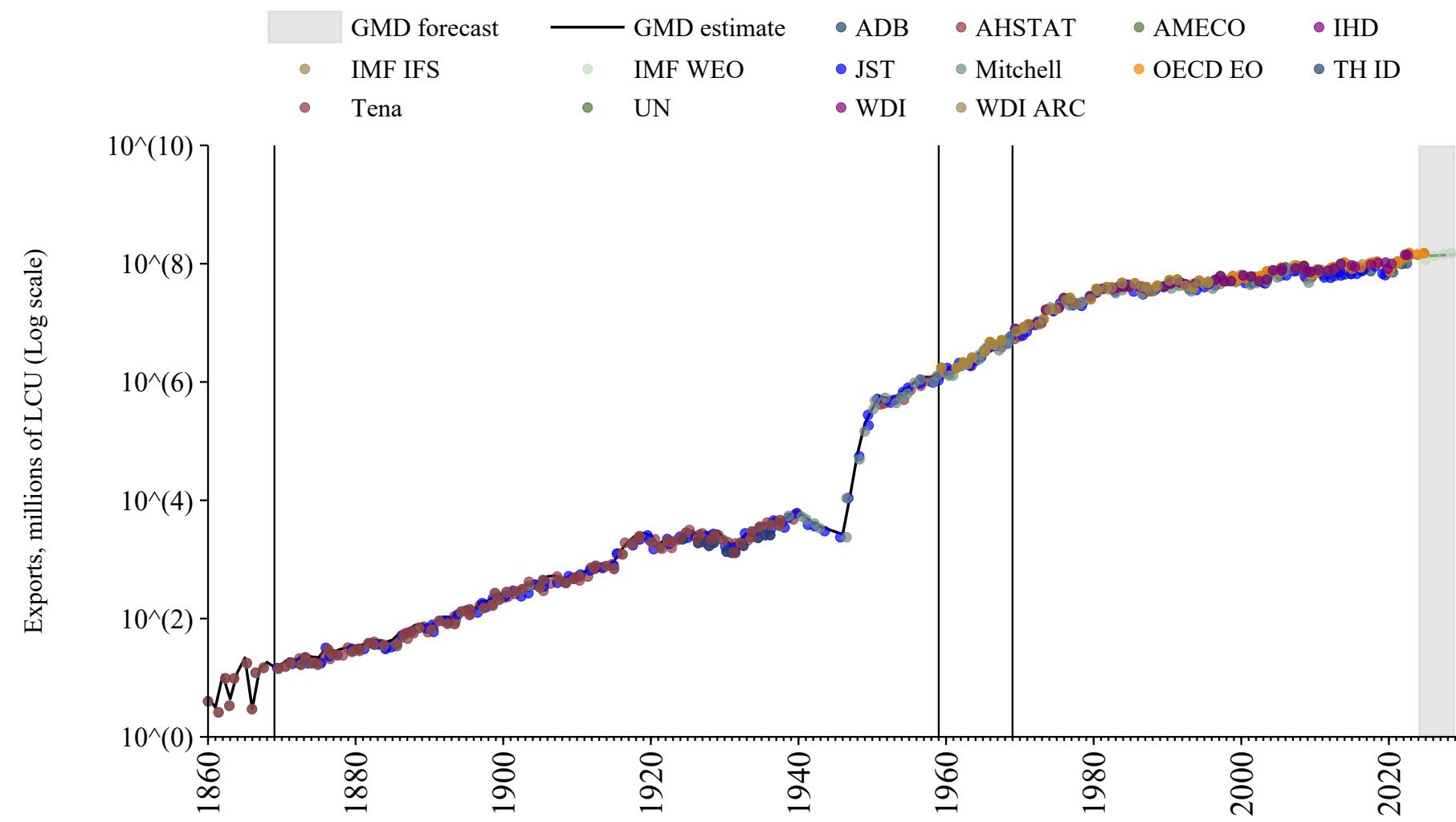
## Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1816 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 311.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 149.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 128.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 146.9%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



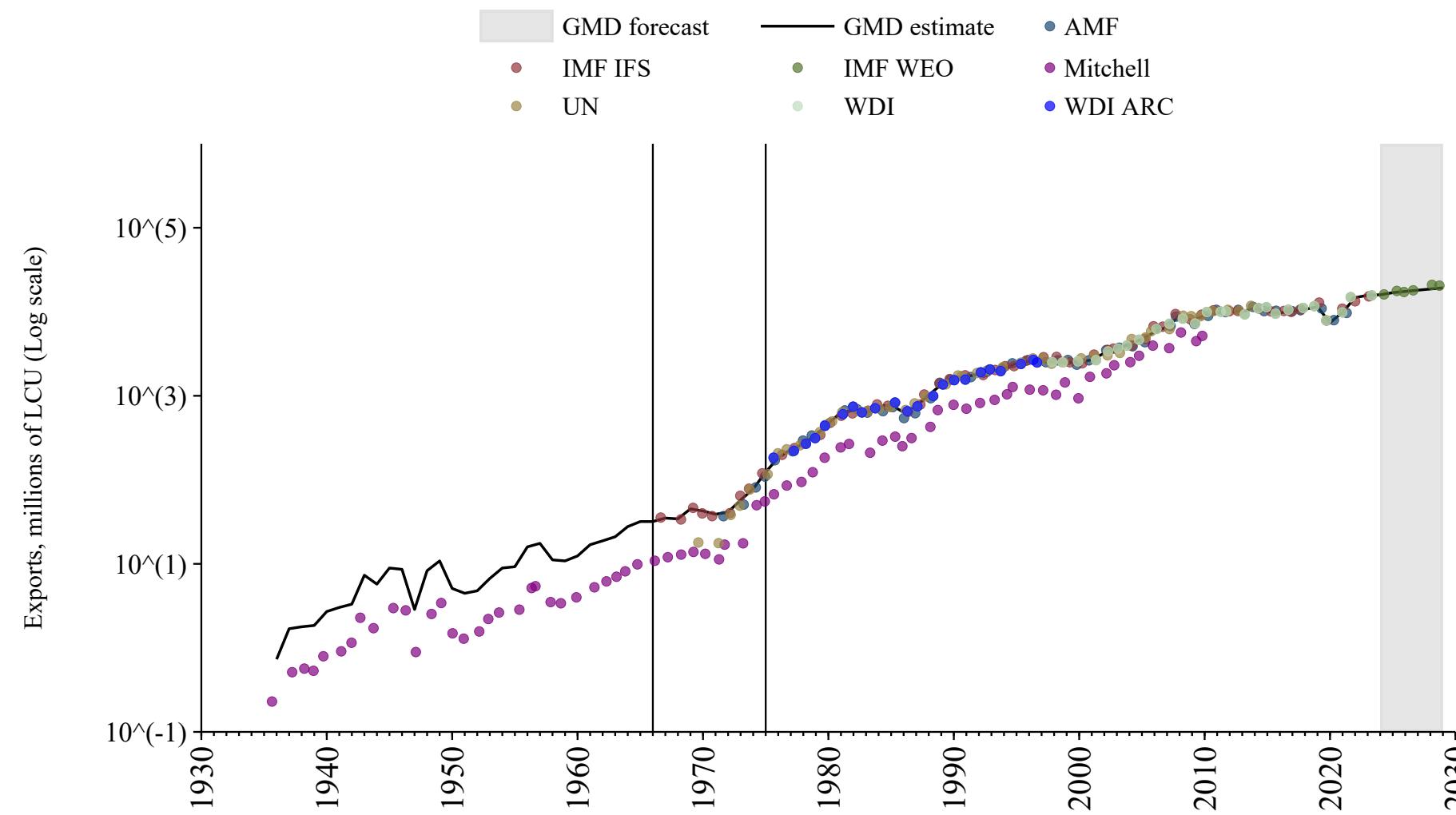
## Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1860 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 115.1%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 117.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98.3%).
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



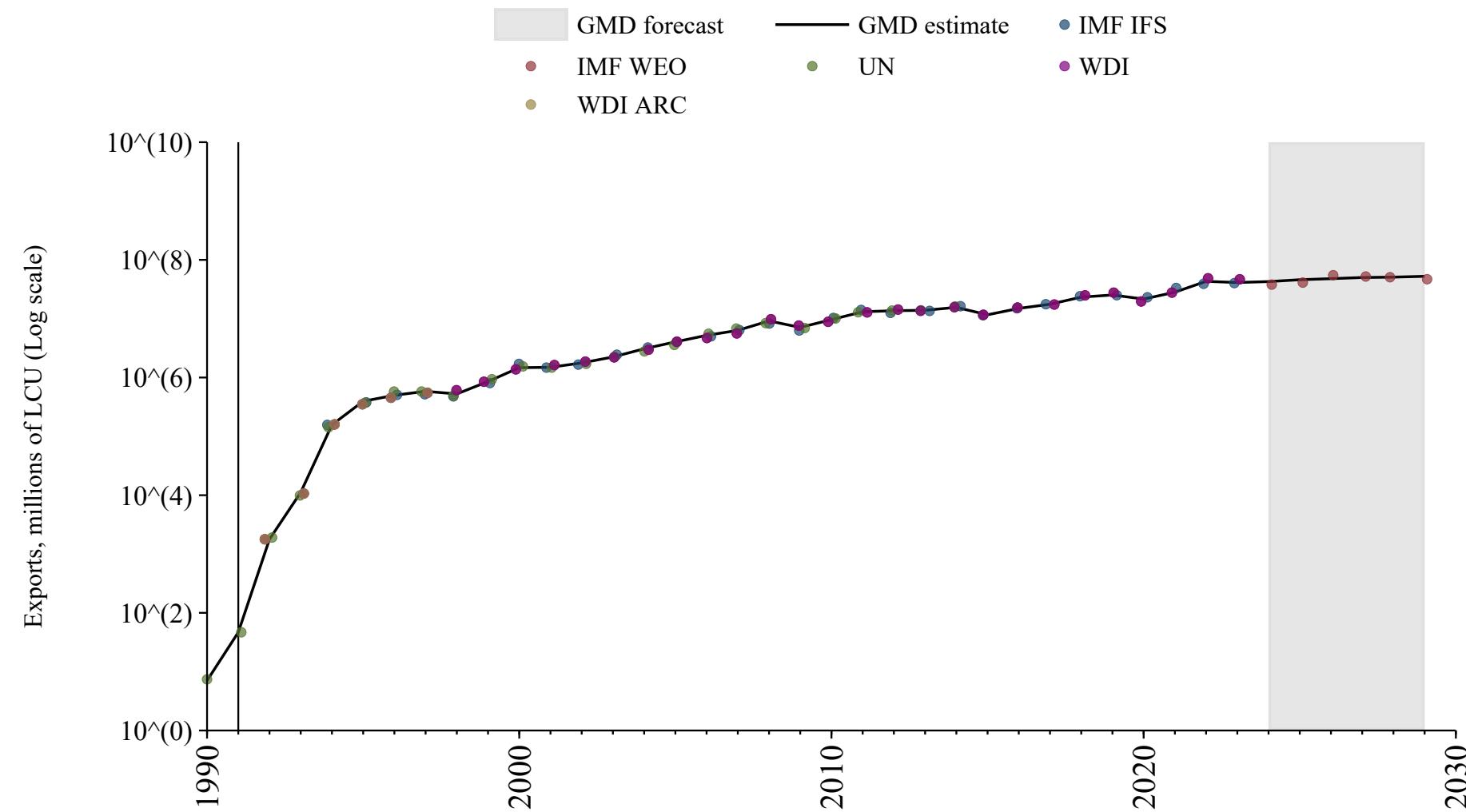
## Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1936 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 318.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1967 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 98.5%).
WEO (2024)	1976 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



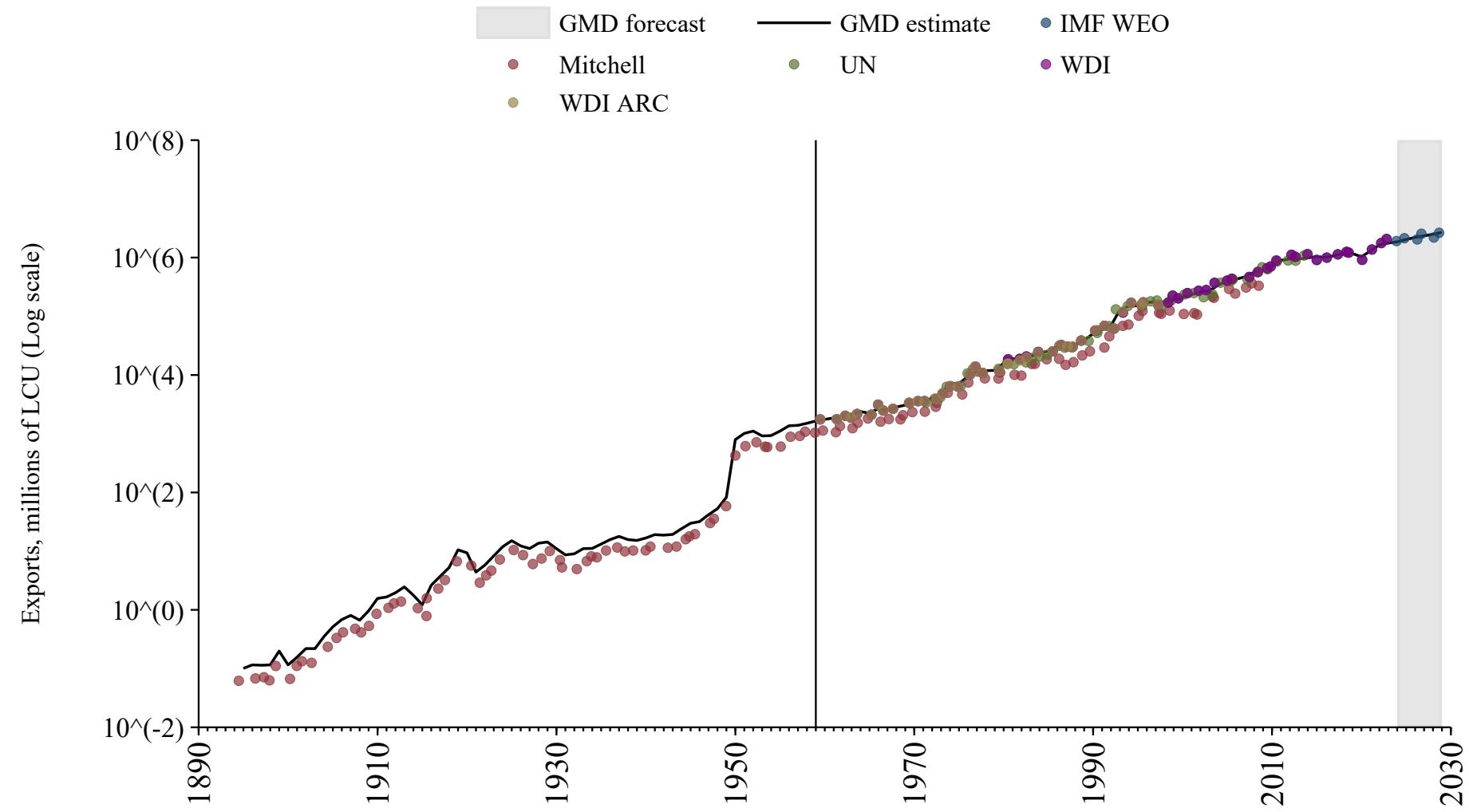
## Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 95.2%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



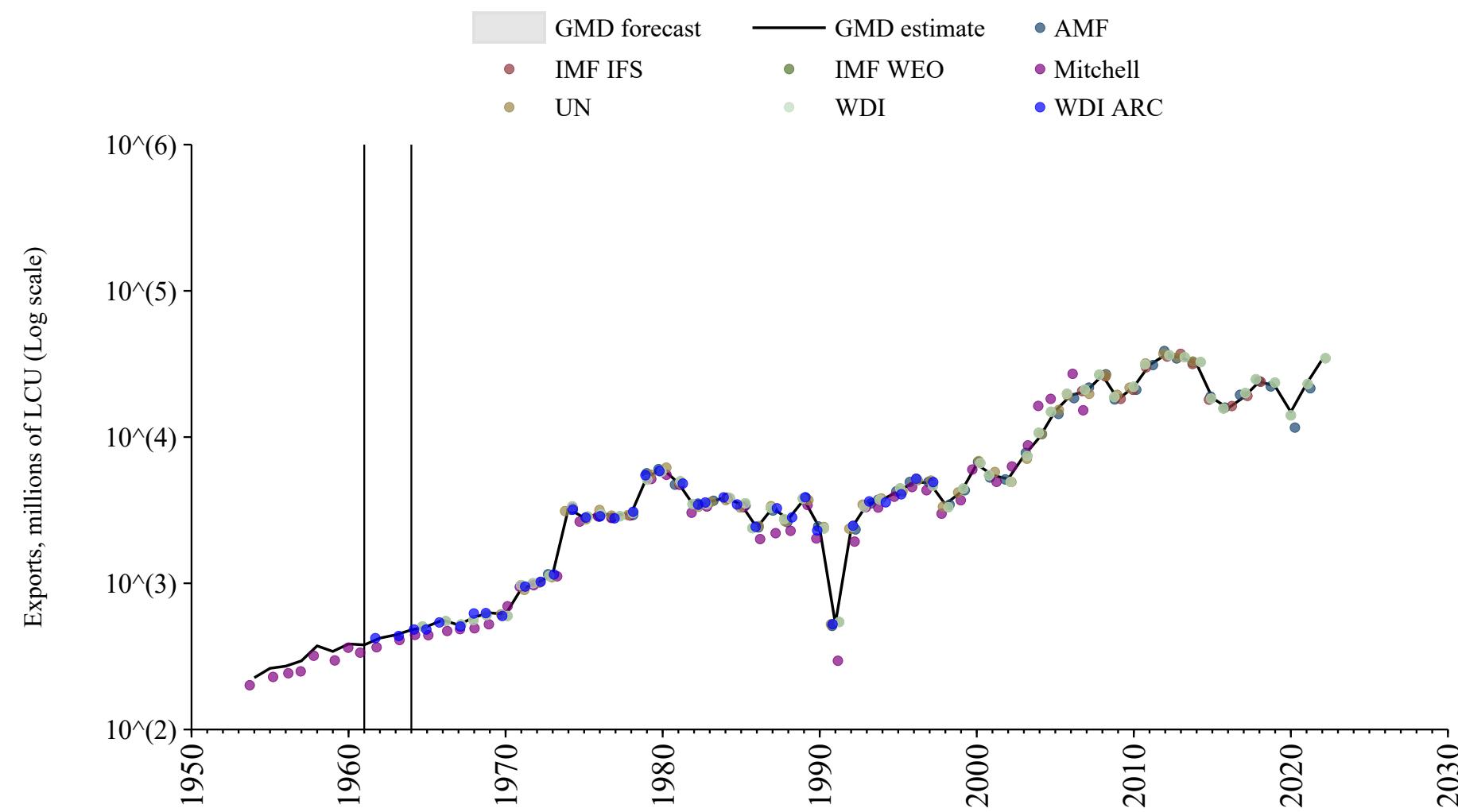
## Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1895 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 162.9%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



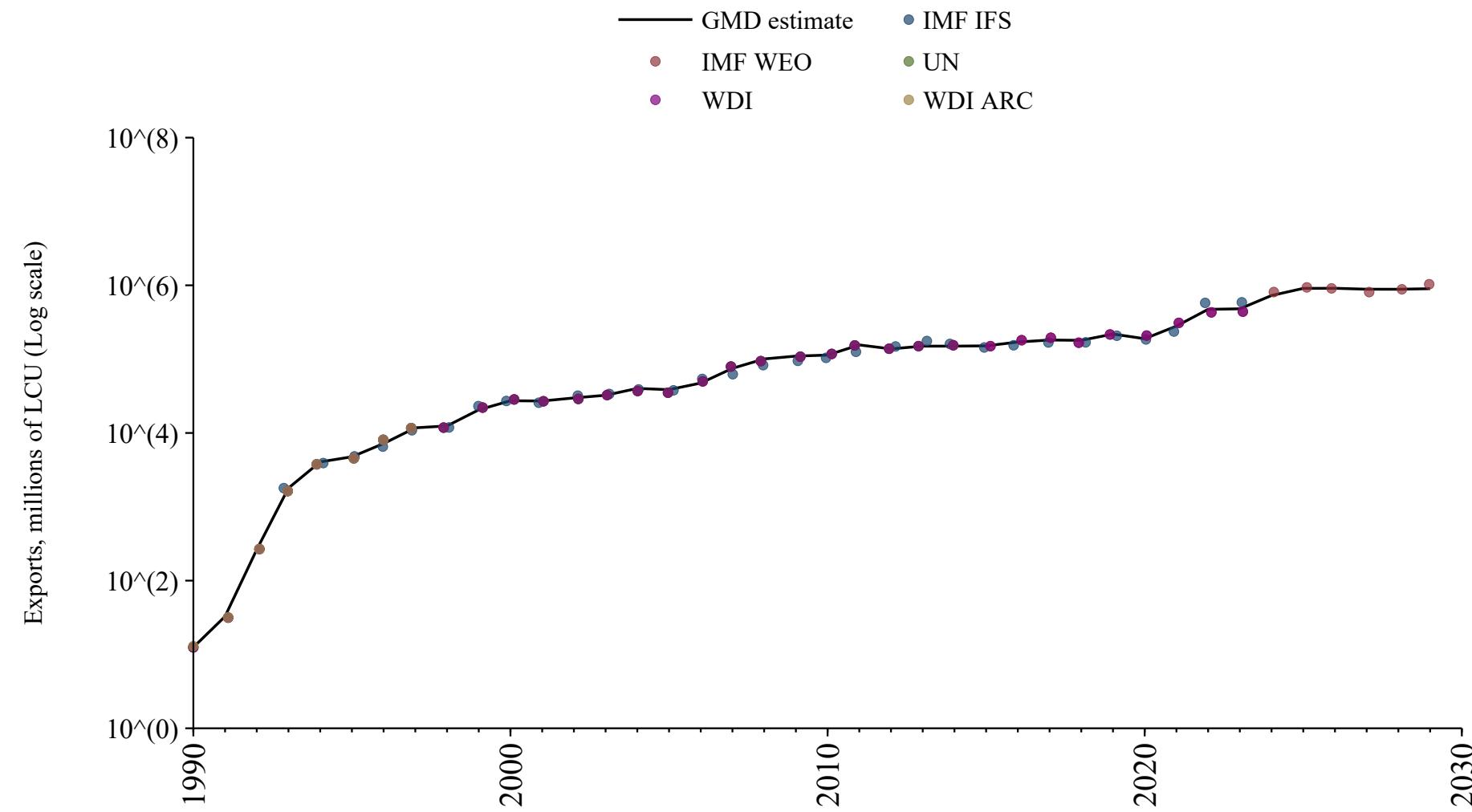
## Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 112.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1962 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965
WEO (2024)	1965 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



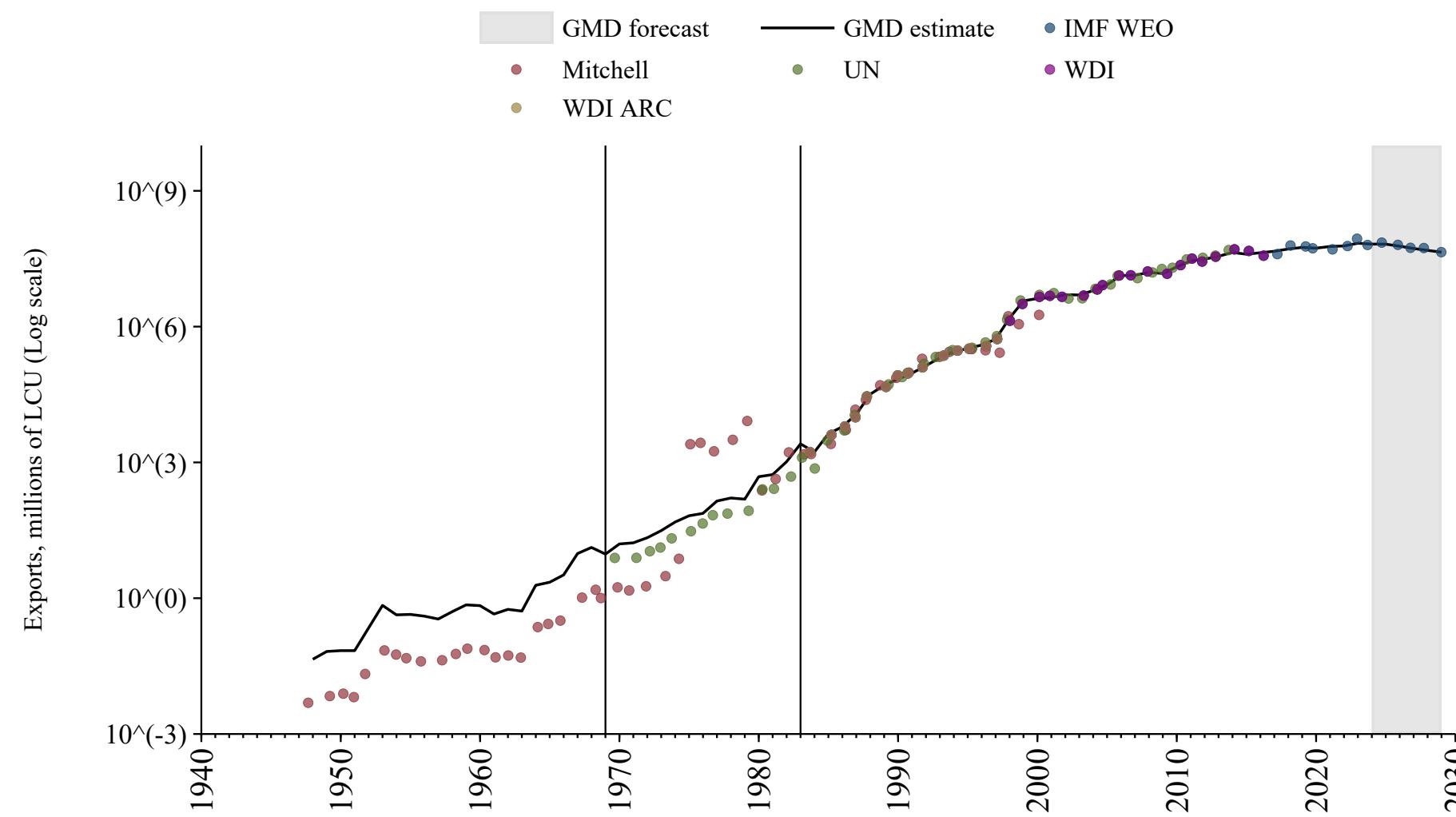
## Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



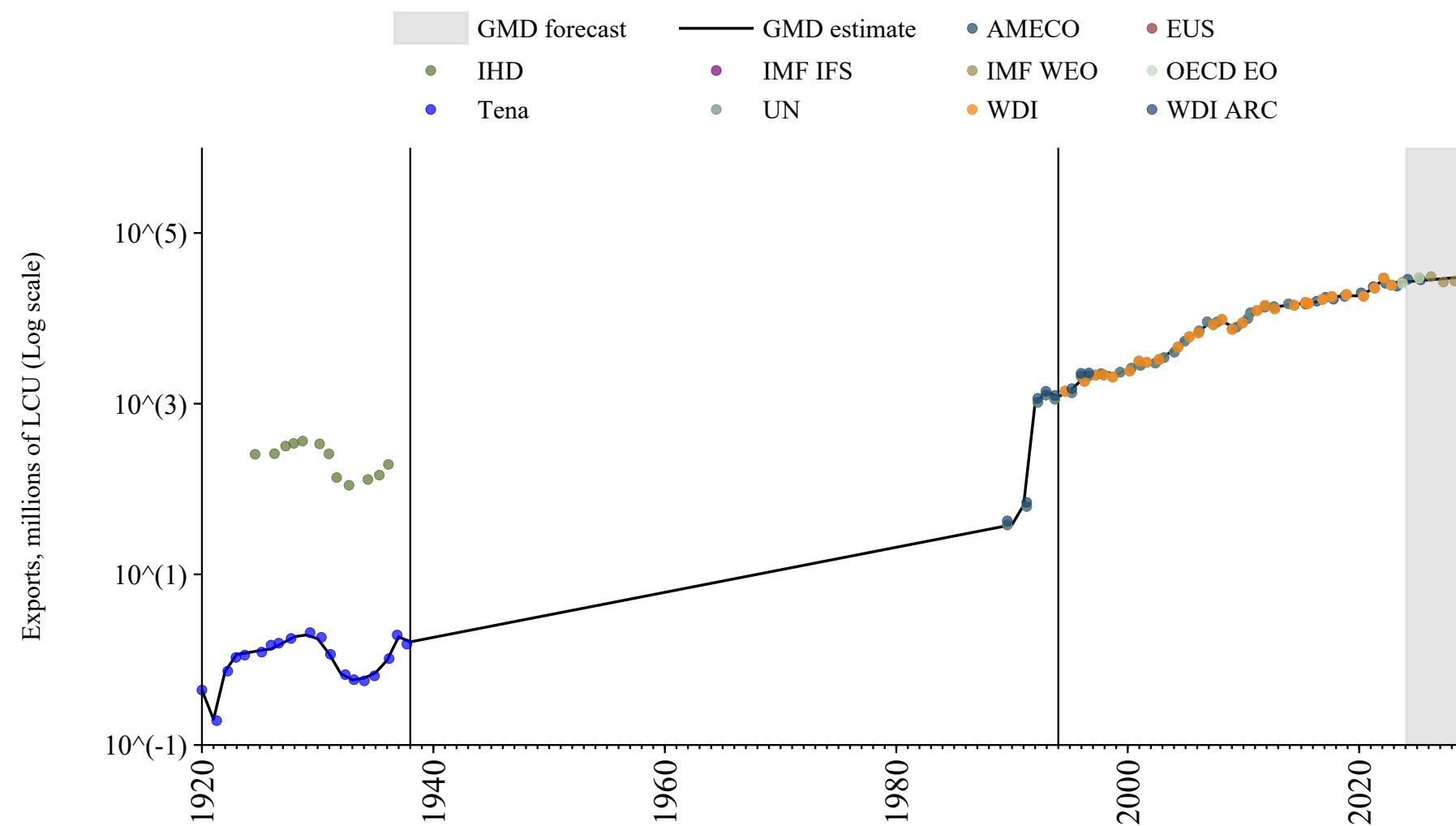
## Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 913.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 202.8%).
WEO (2024)	1984 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



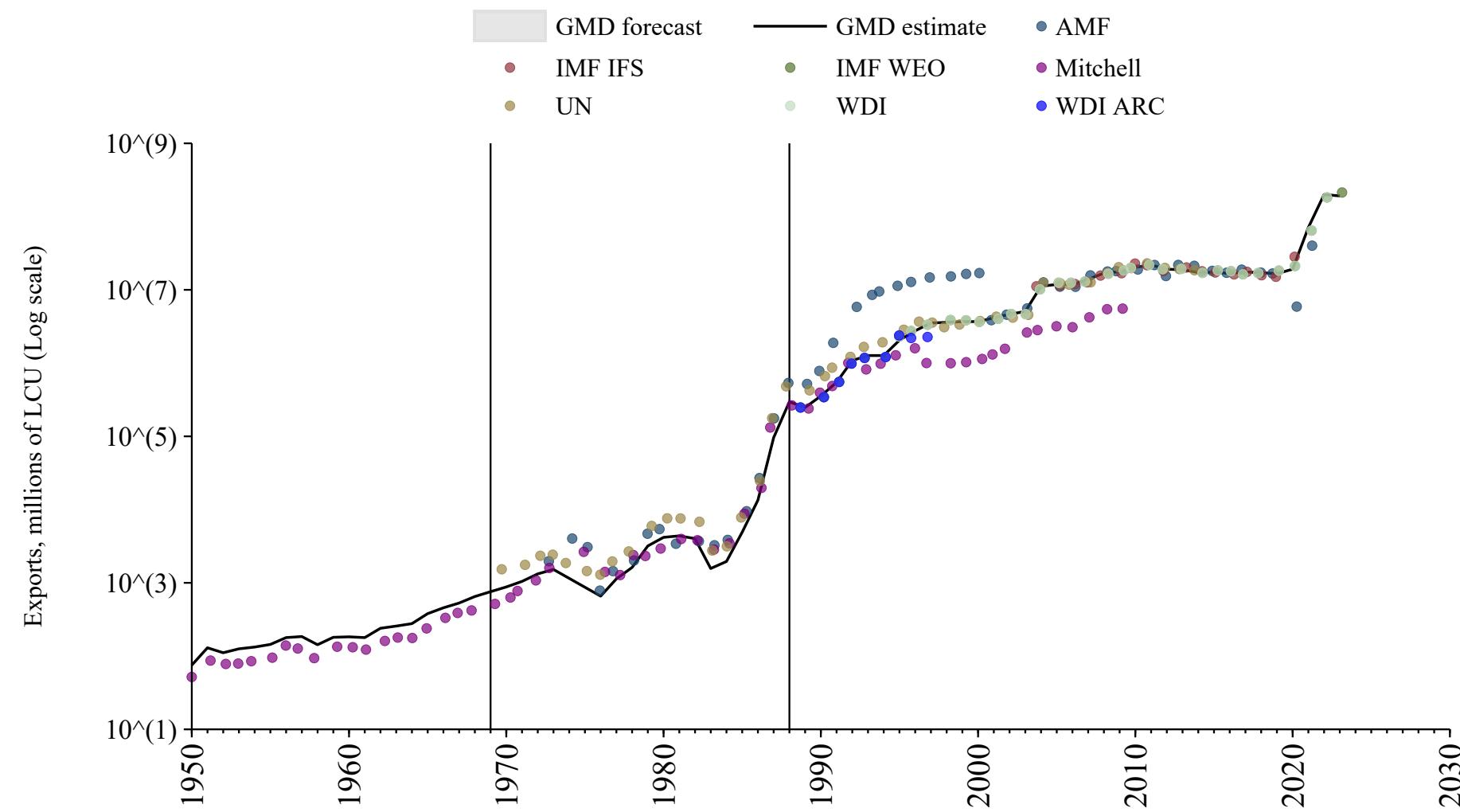
## Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
United Nations (2024)	1939 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



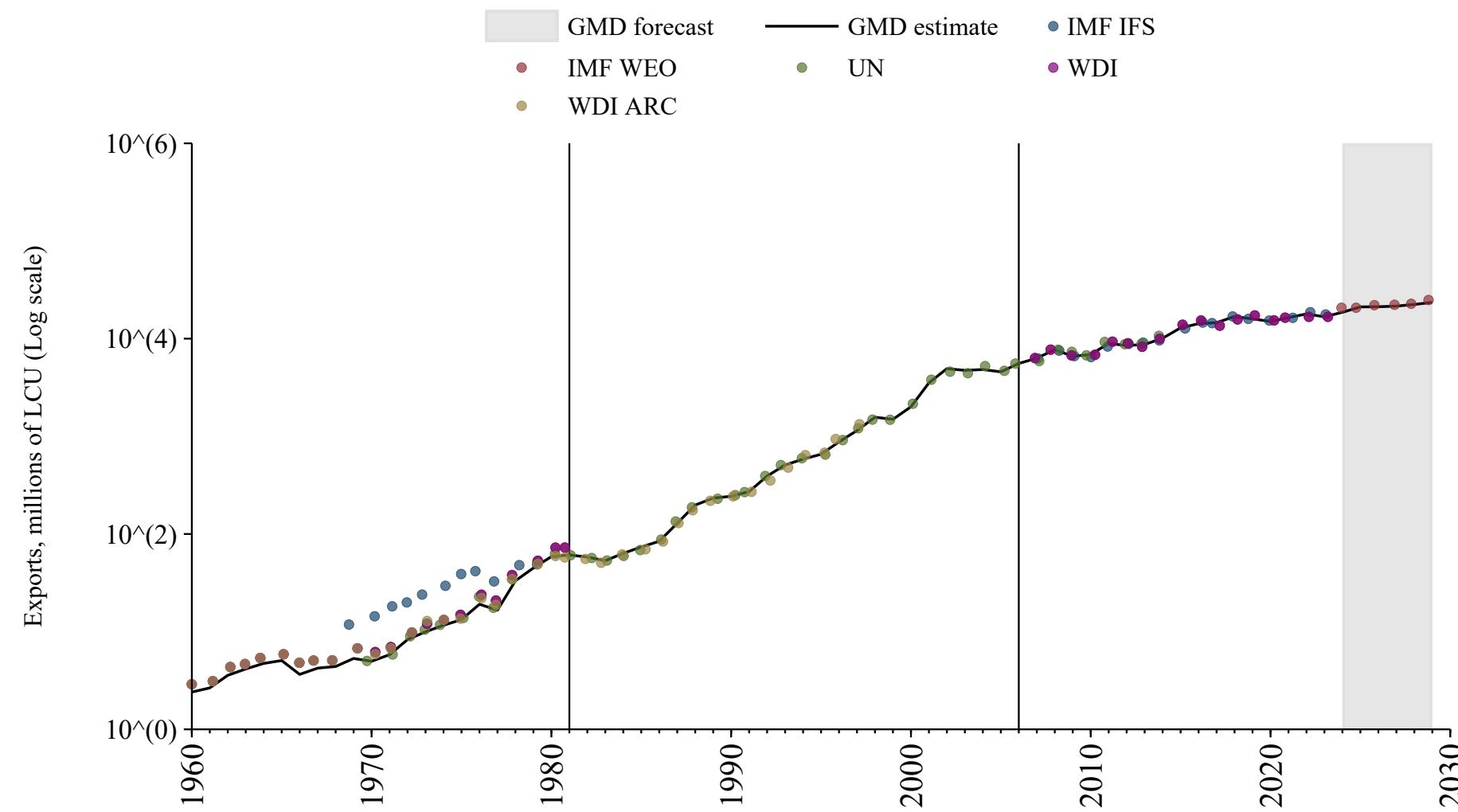
## Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 144.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 57.3%).
WEO (2024)	1989 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



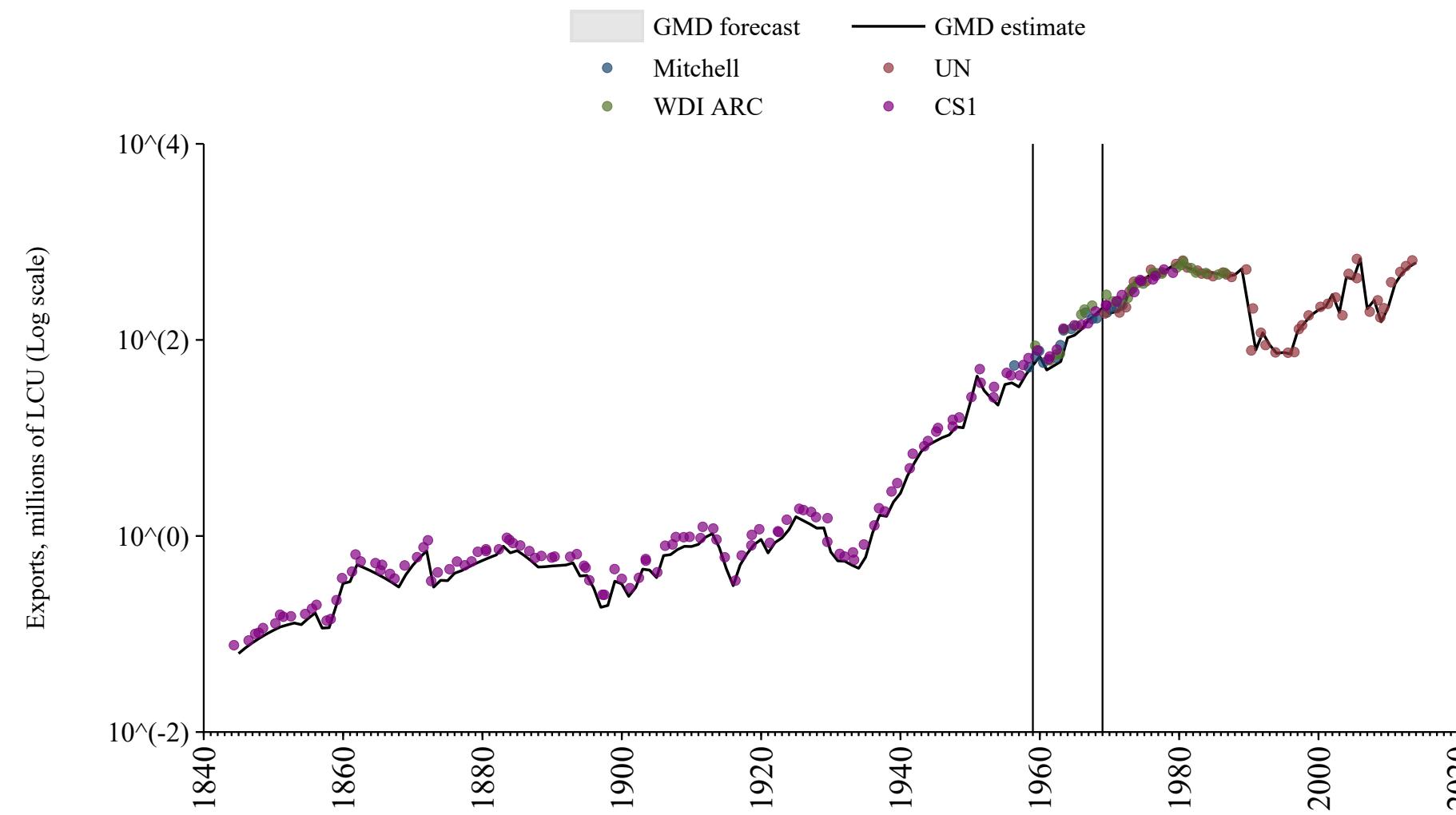
## Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1960 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 83.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1982 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007
WEO (2024)	2007 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



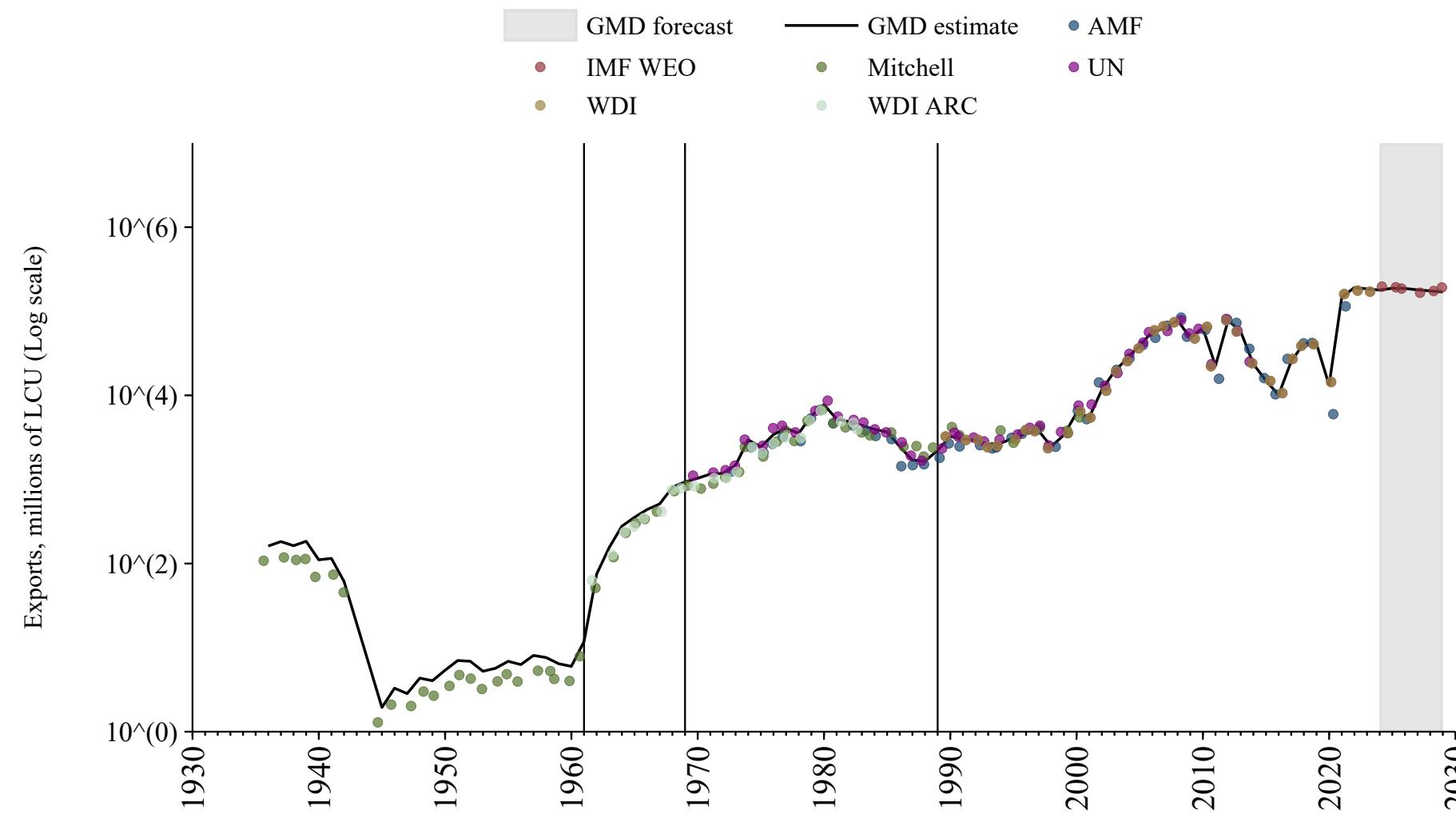
## Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
African Economic History Network (2024)	1845 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 82%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 77.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



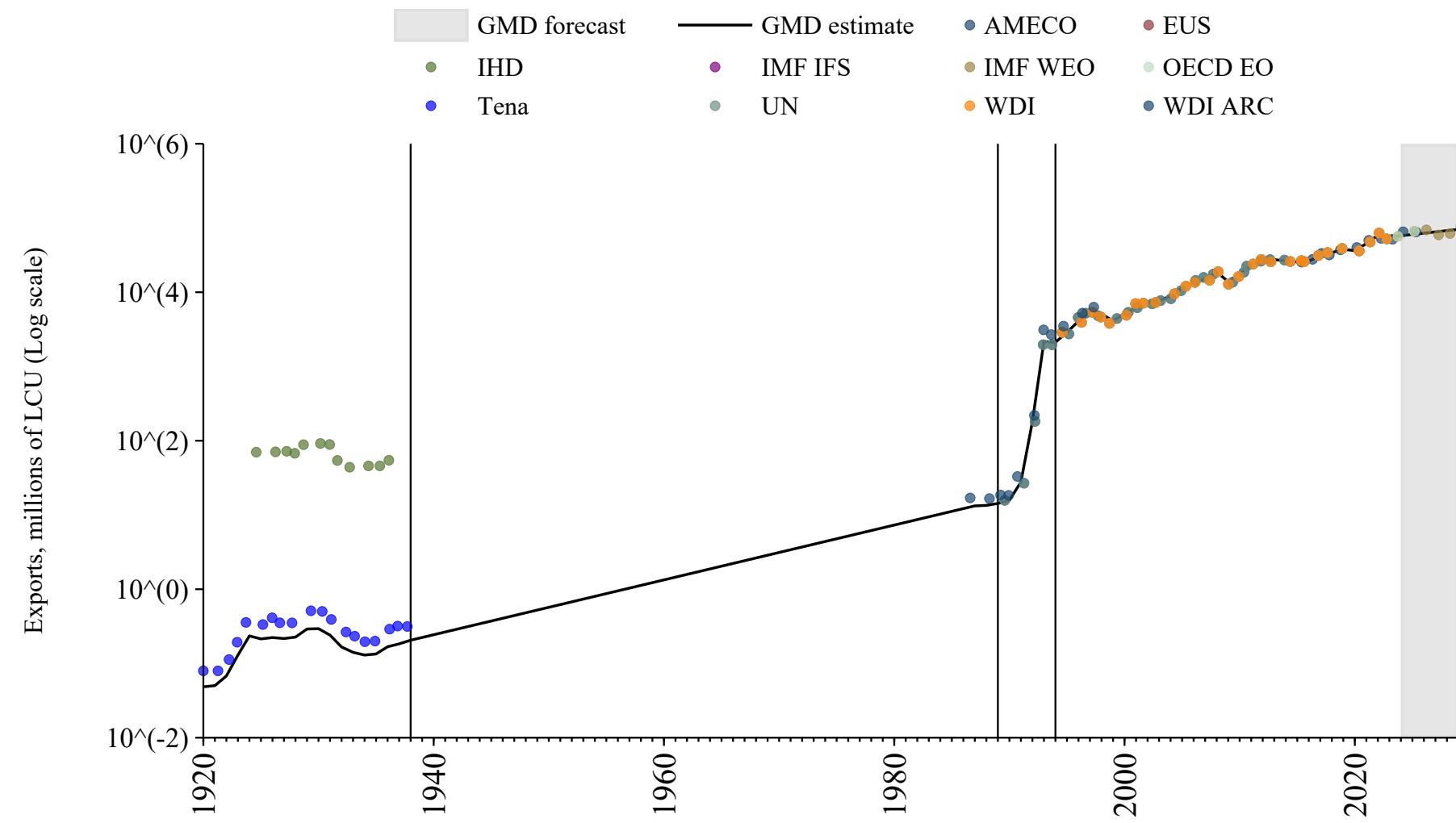
# Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1936 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 149.6%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 118.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 93%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



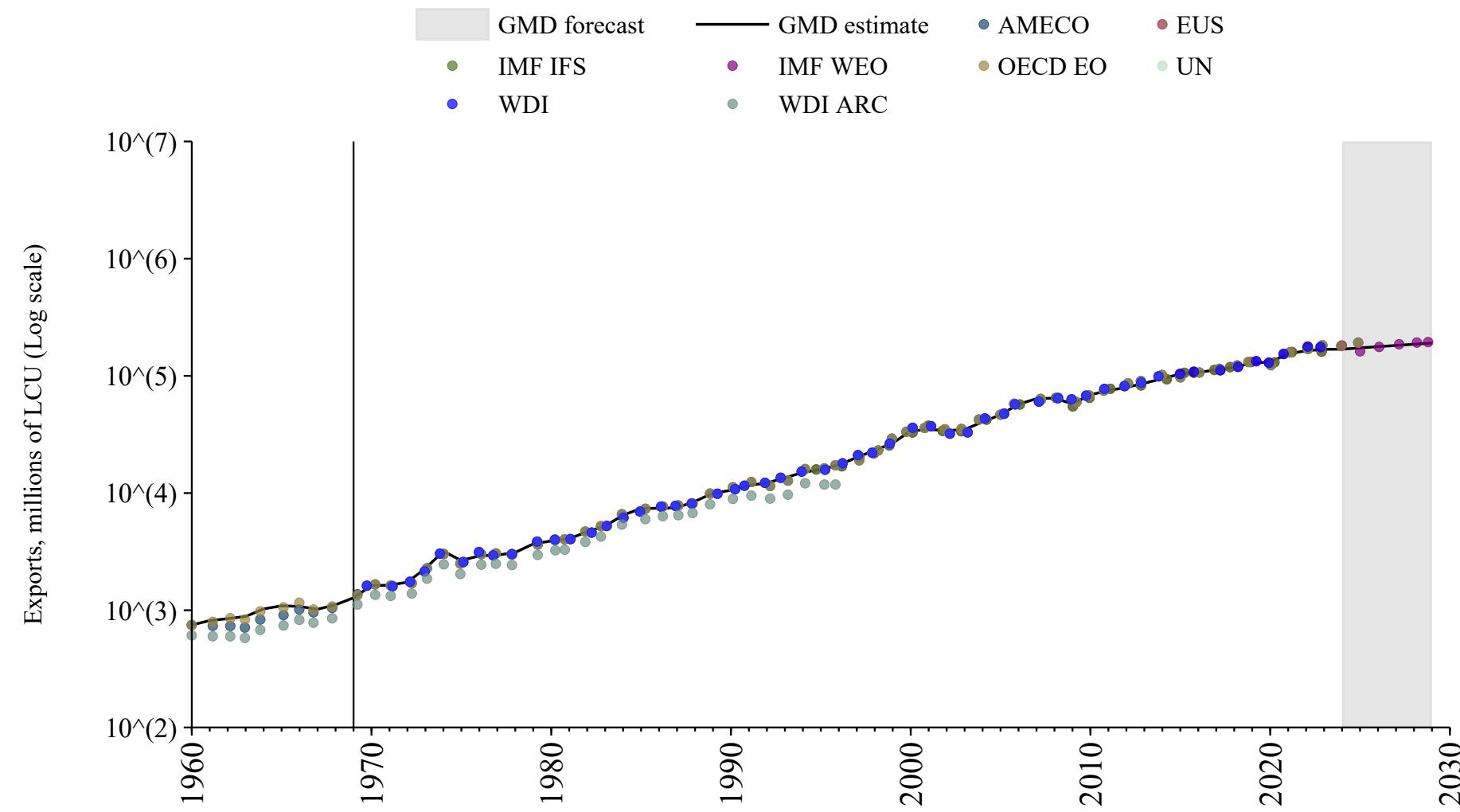
## Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 61%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1939 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 78.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.1%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



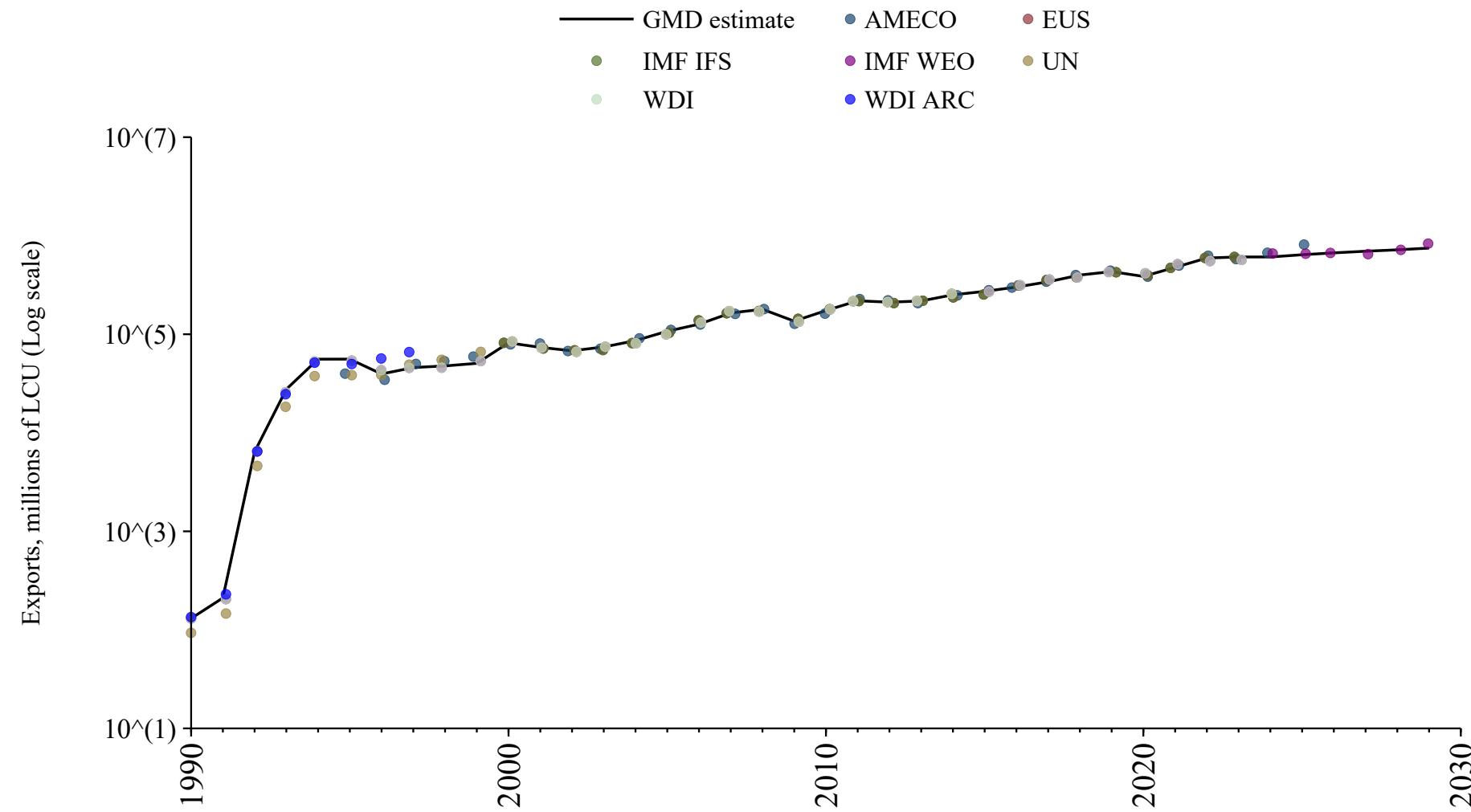
## Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



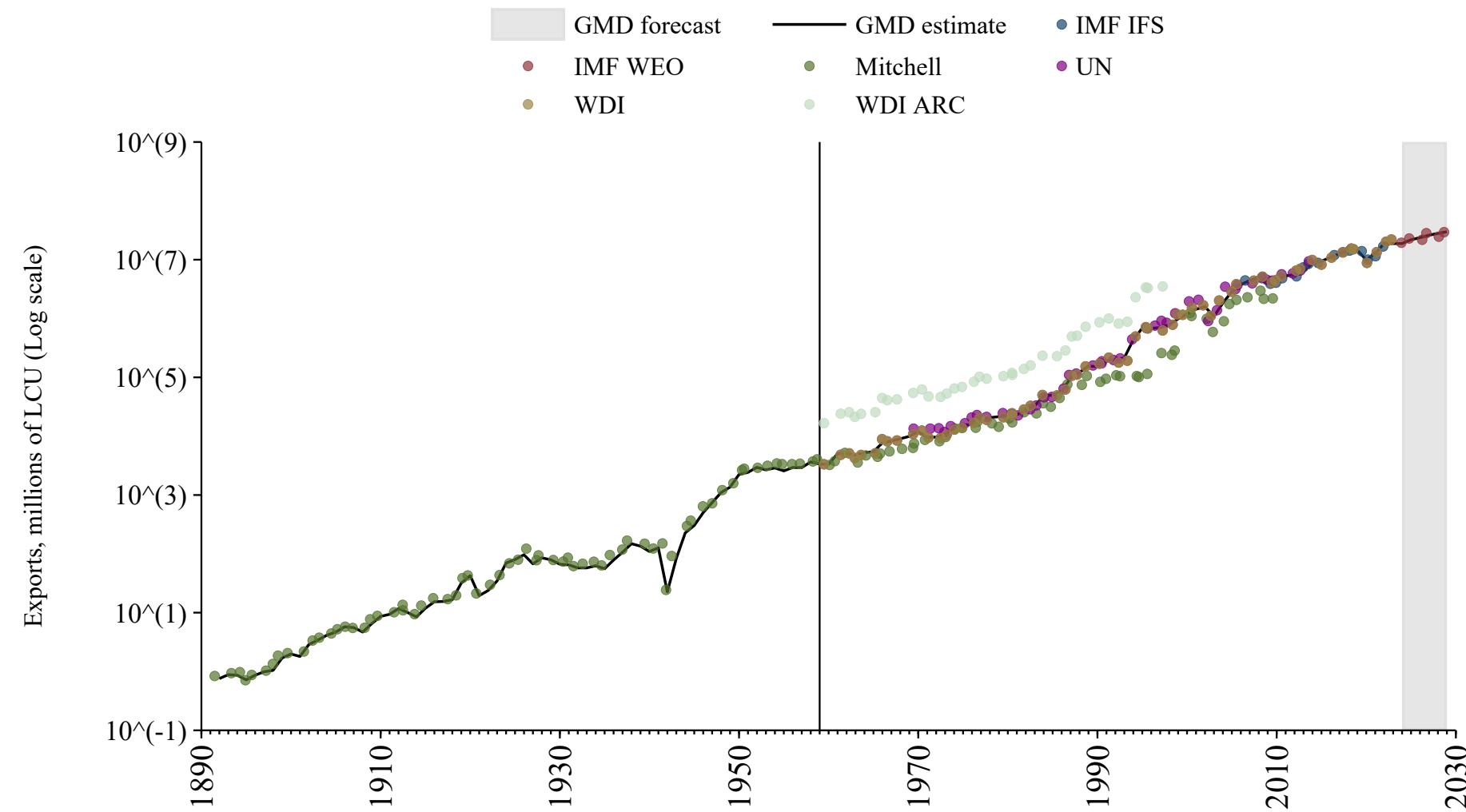
## Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



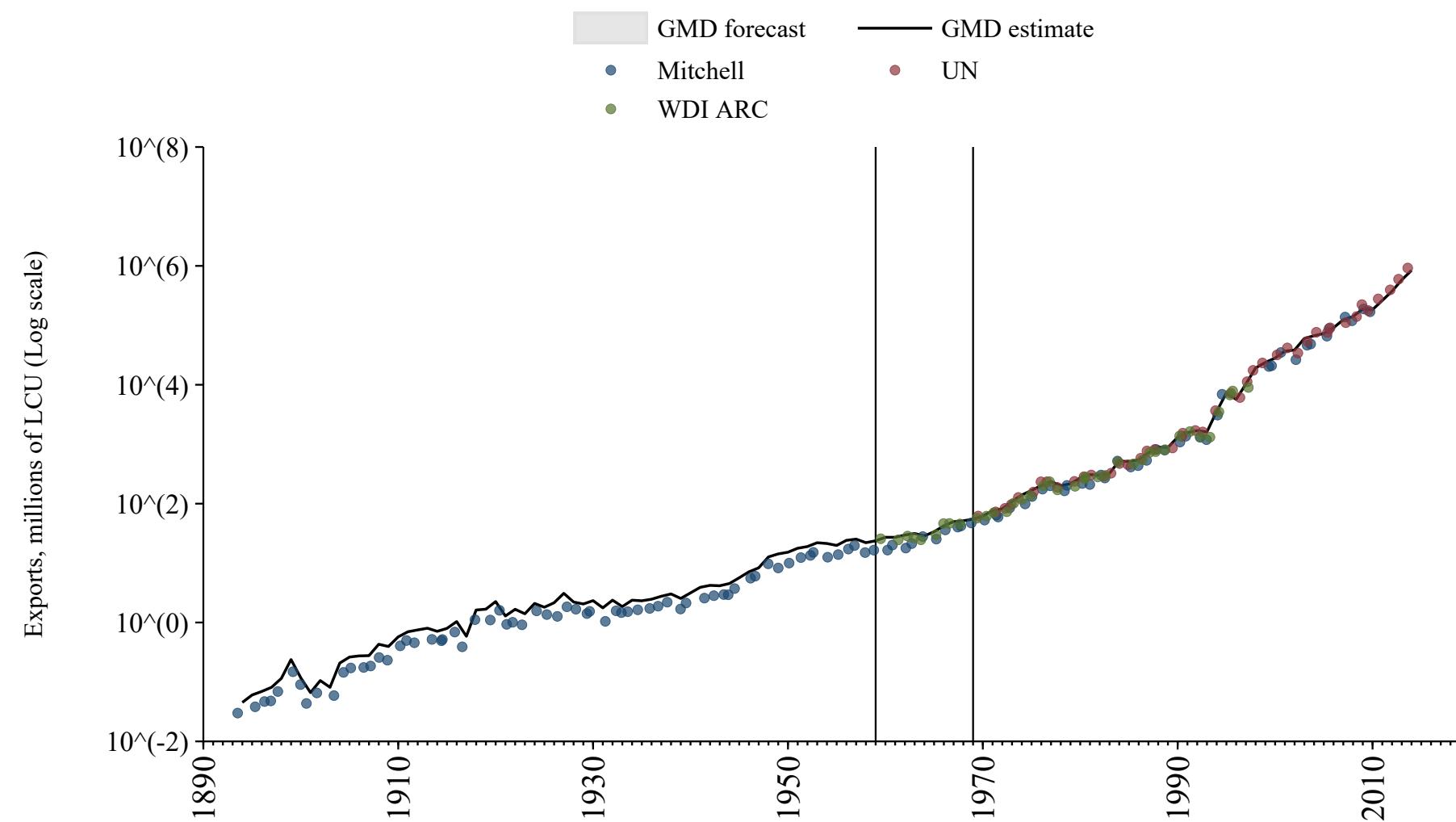
## Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1892 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 90.2%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



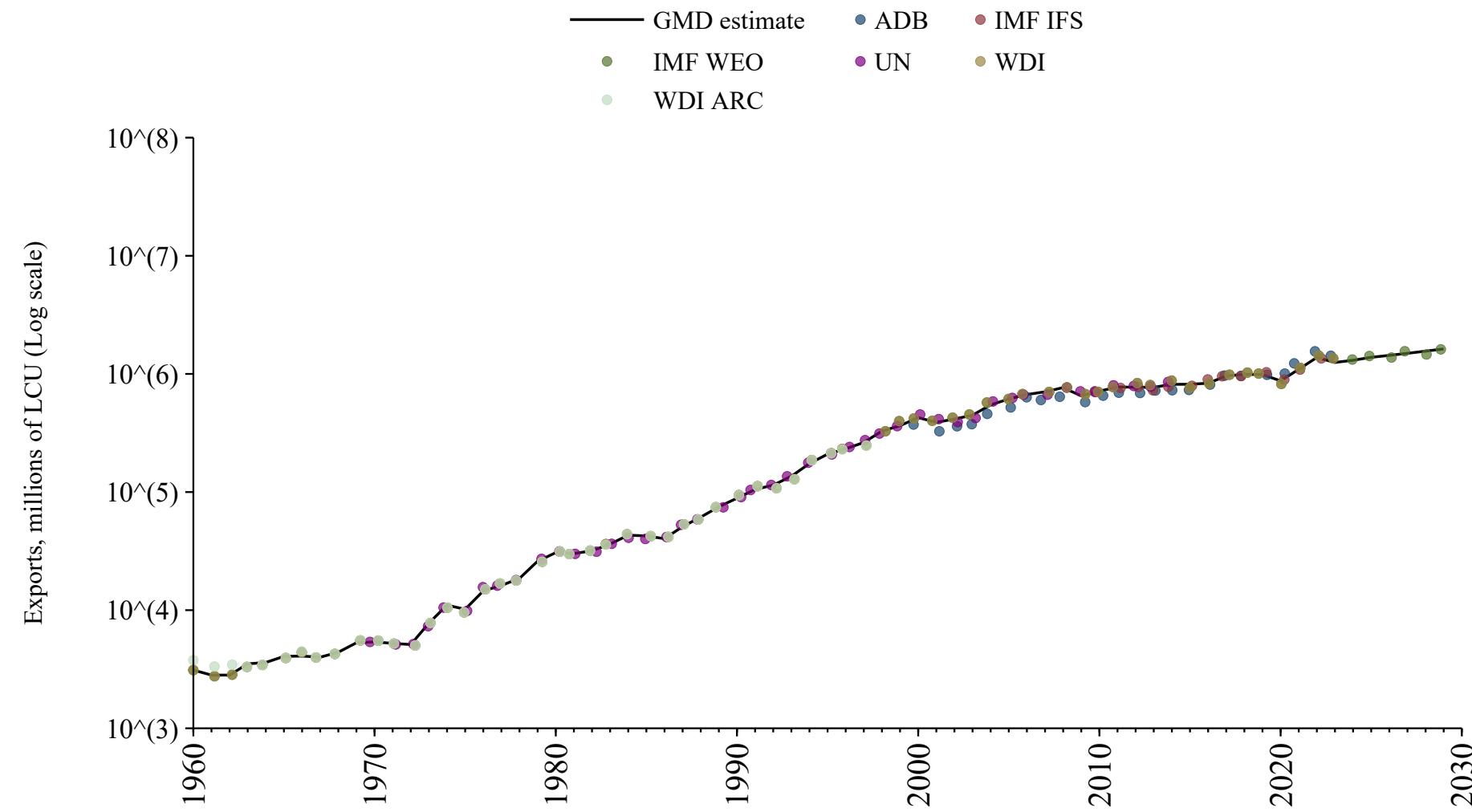
## Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1894 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 150.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 105.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



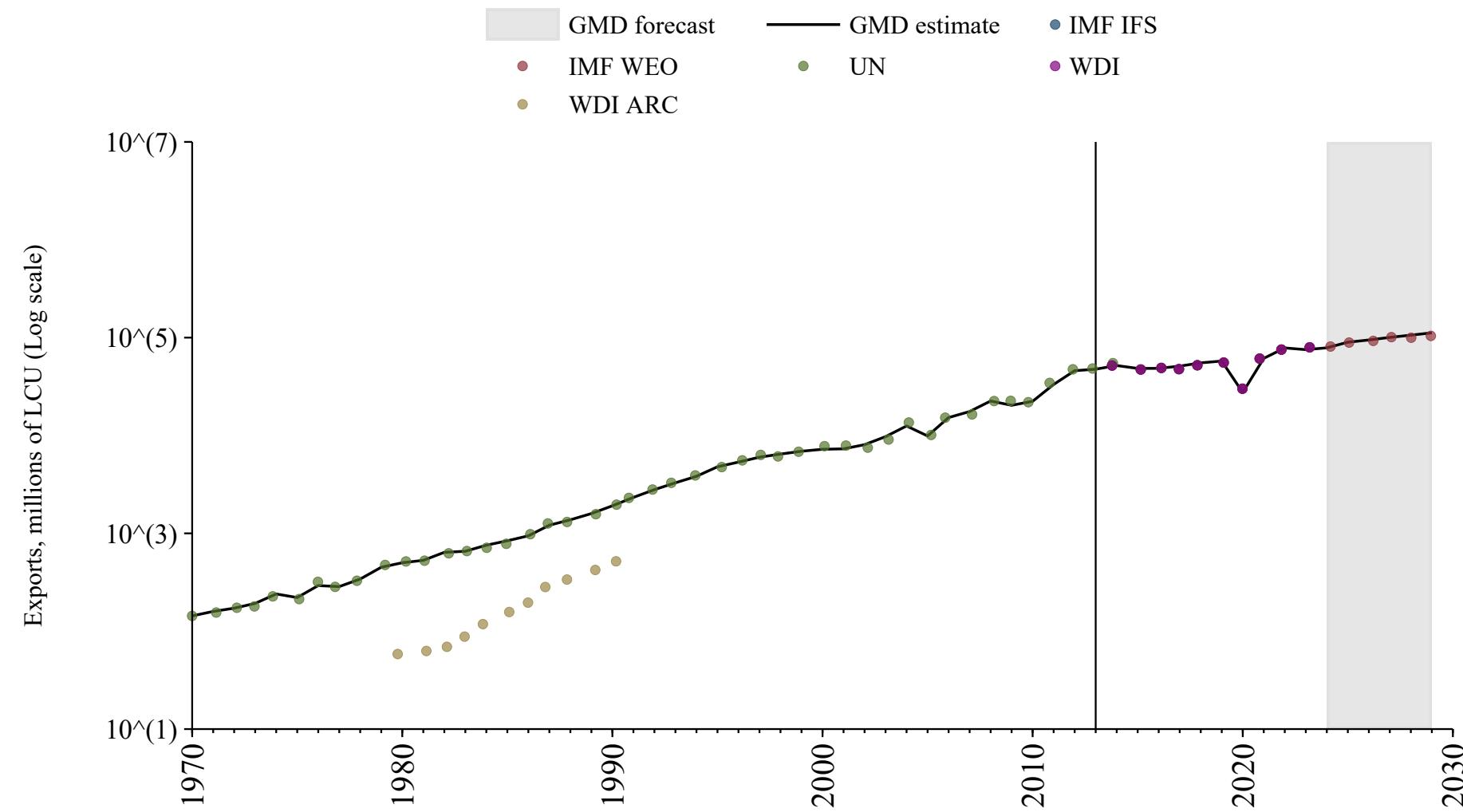
## Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



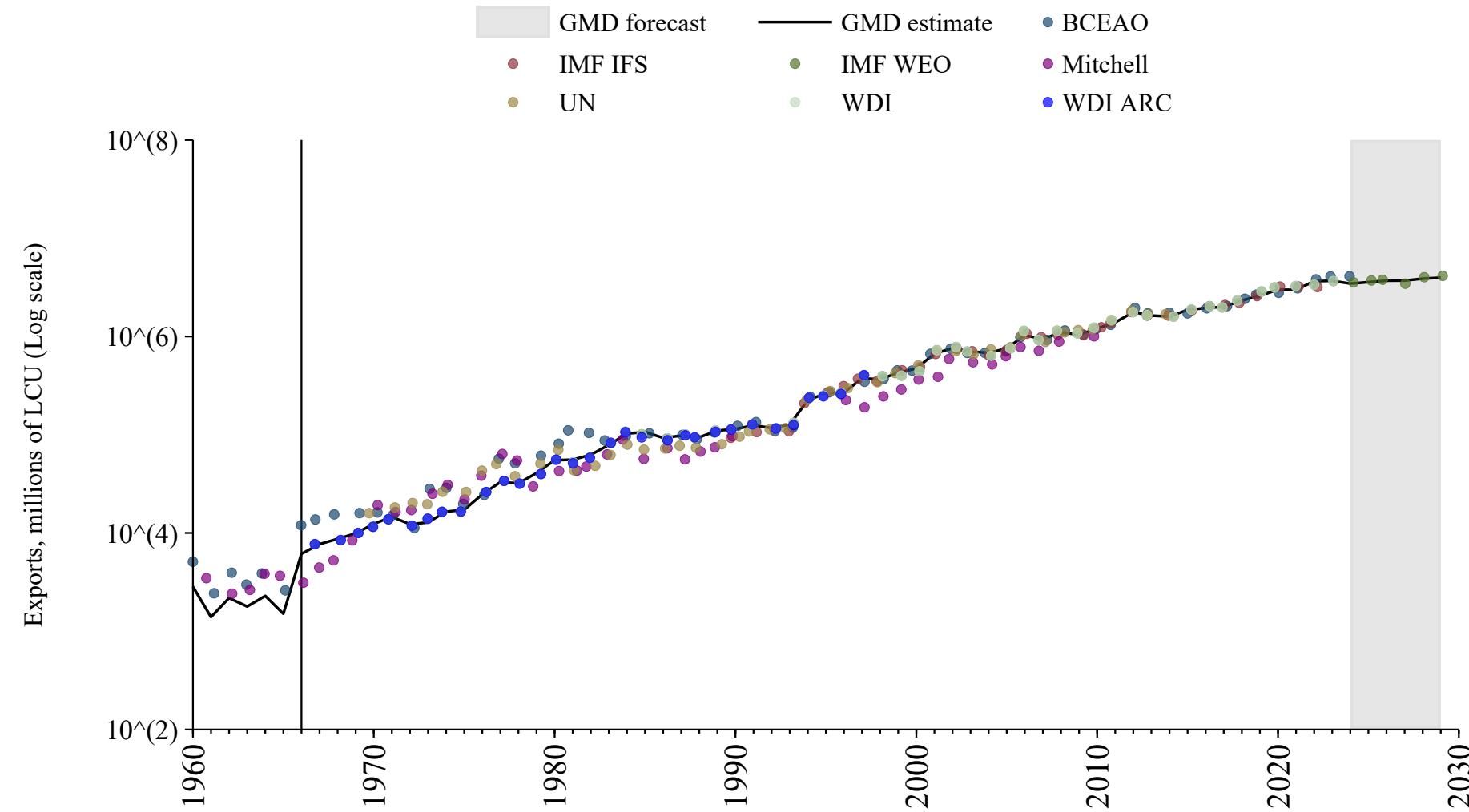
## Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014
WEO (2024)	2014 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



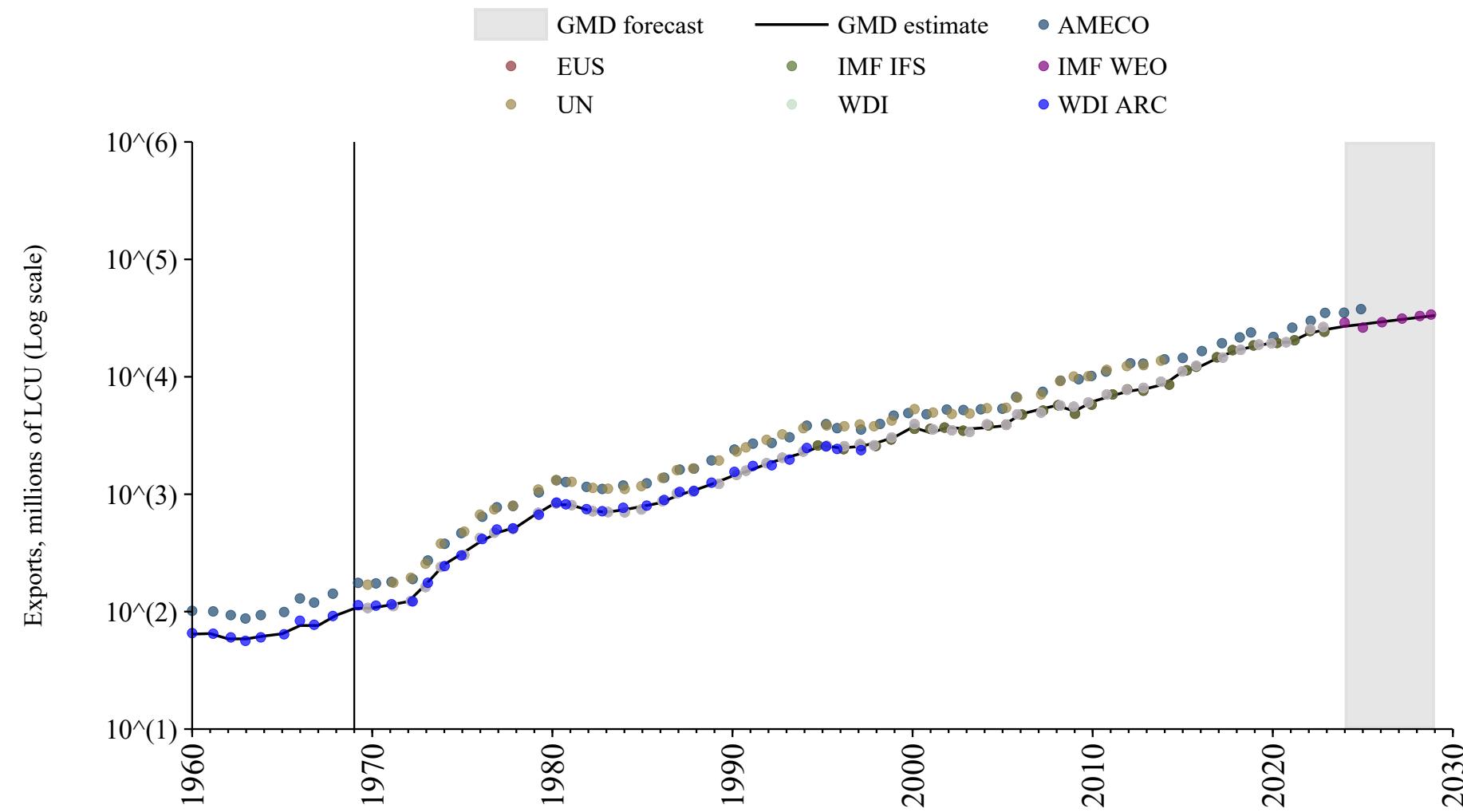
## Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 55.8%).
WEO (2024)	1967 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



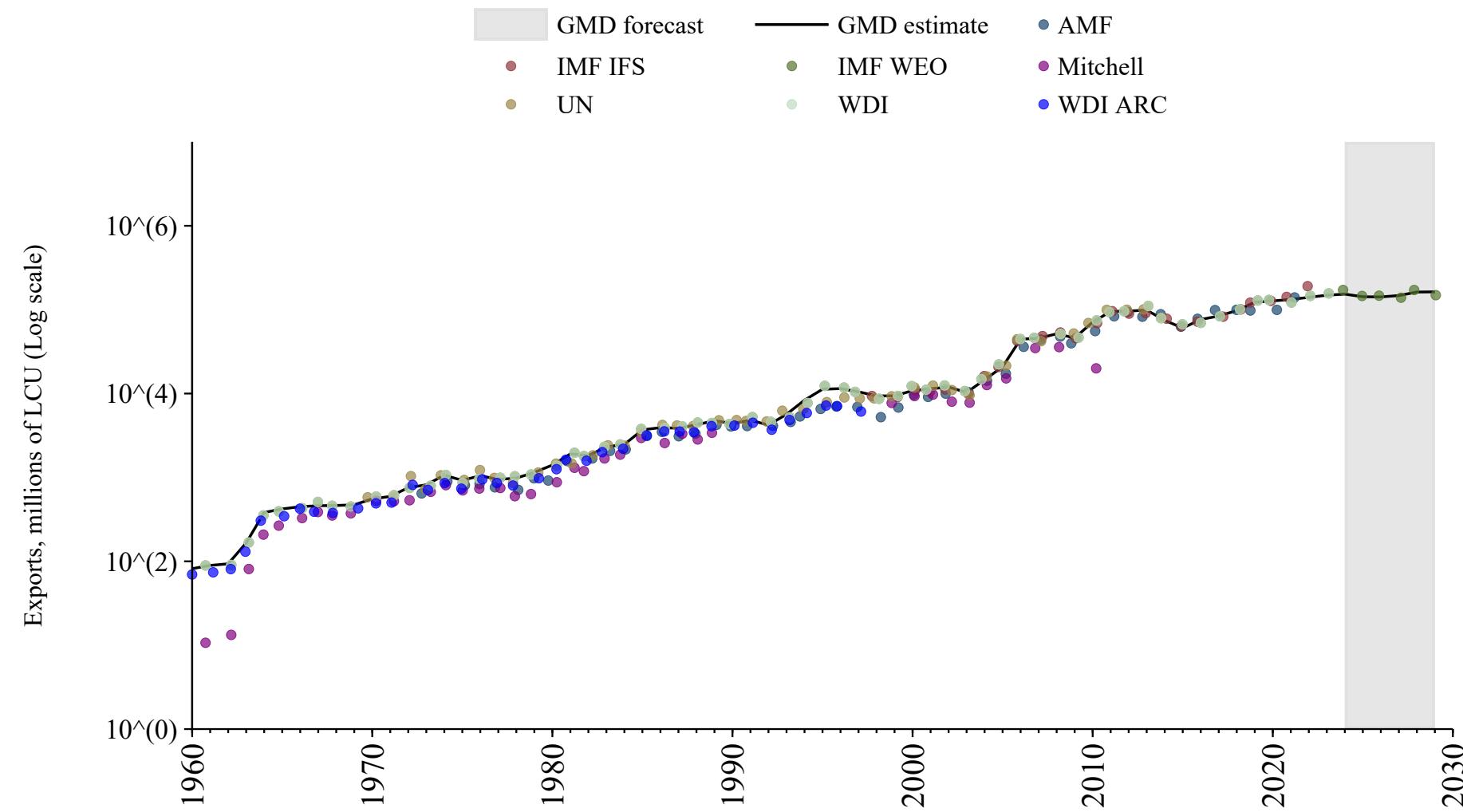
## Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



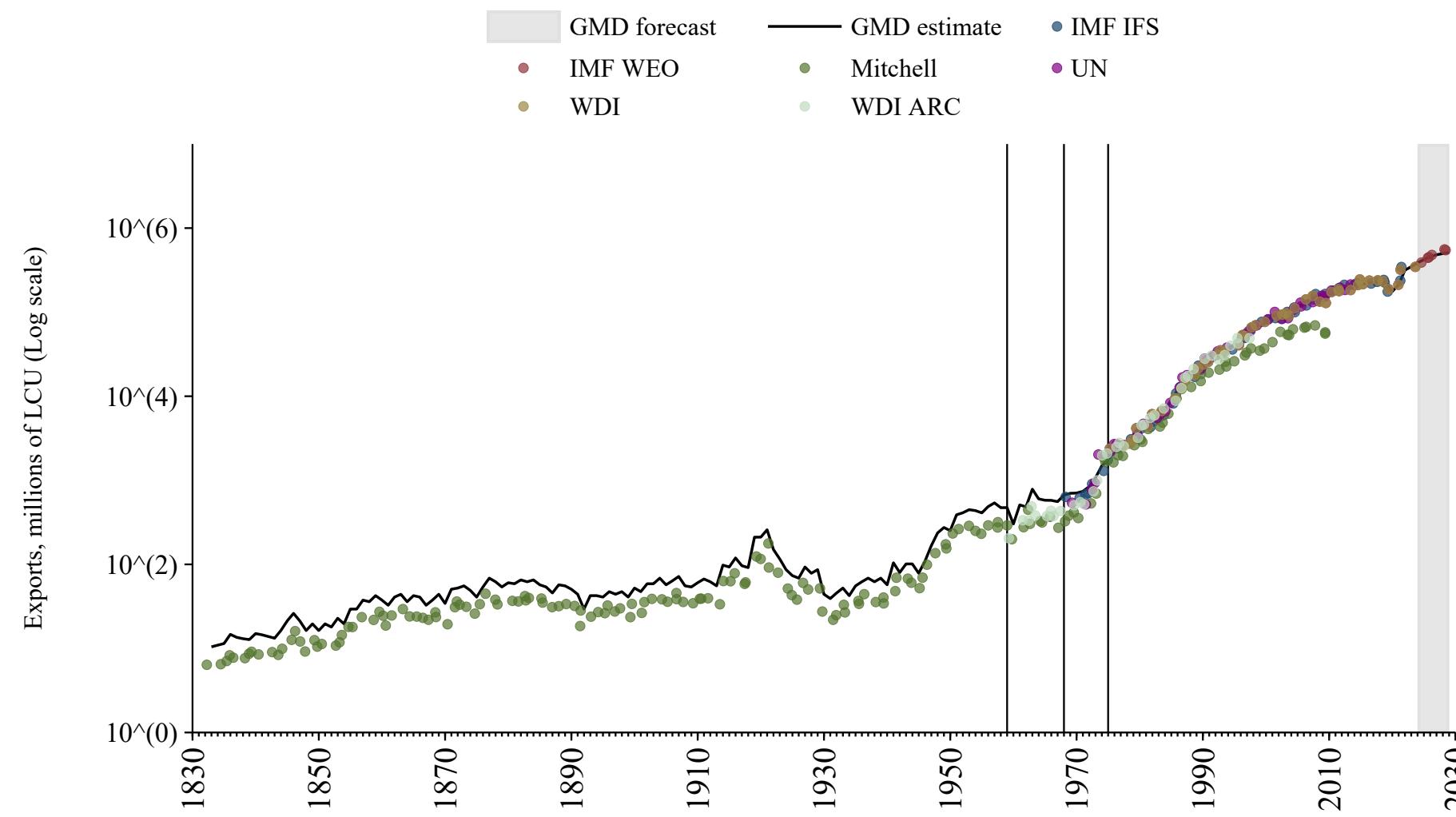
## Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 117.1%).
WEO (2024)	1961 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



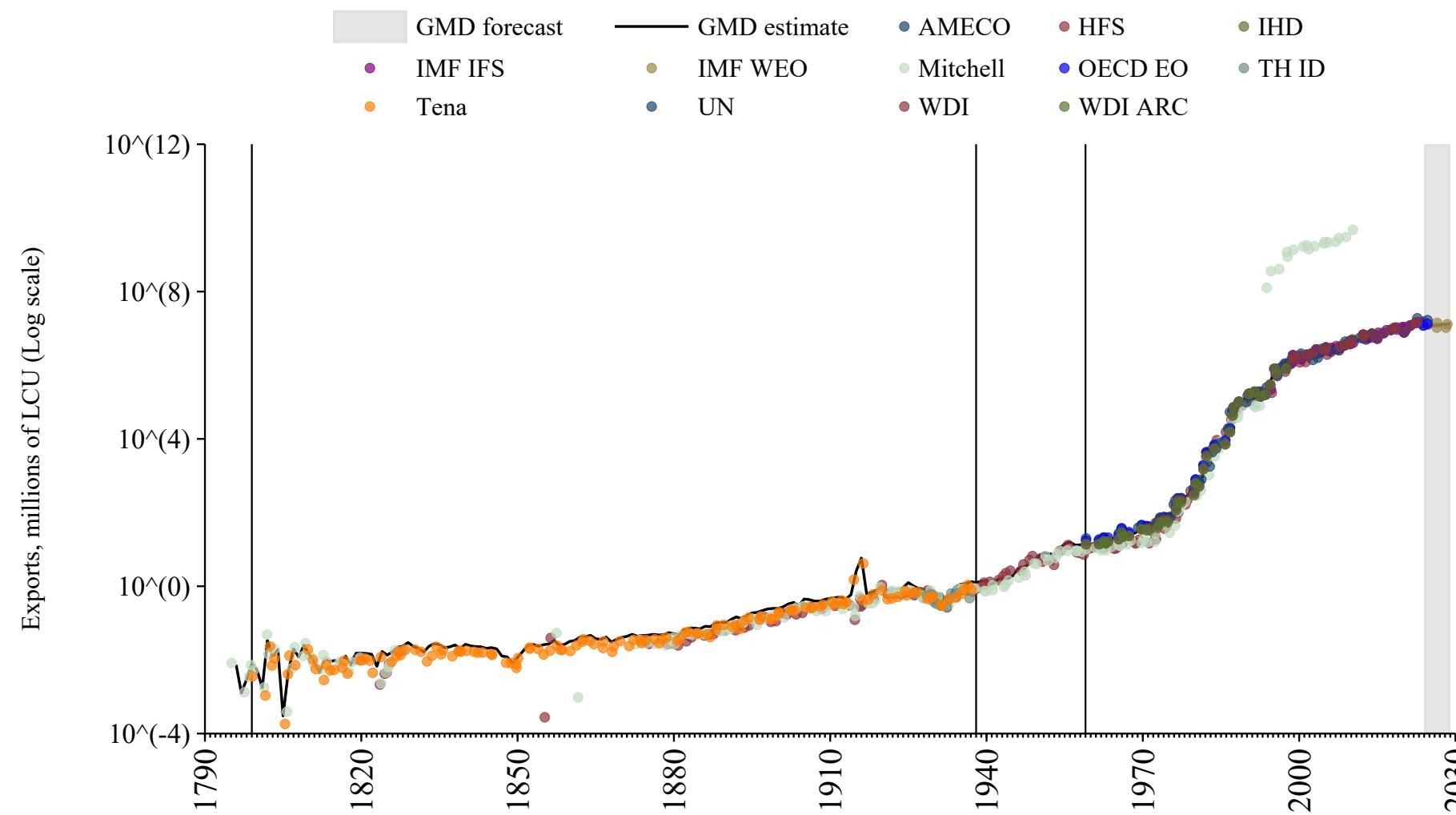
## Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1833 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 163.4%).
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1960 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 147.5%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1969 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 110.3%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1976 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



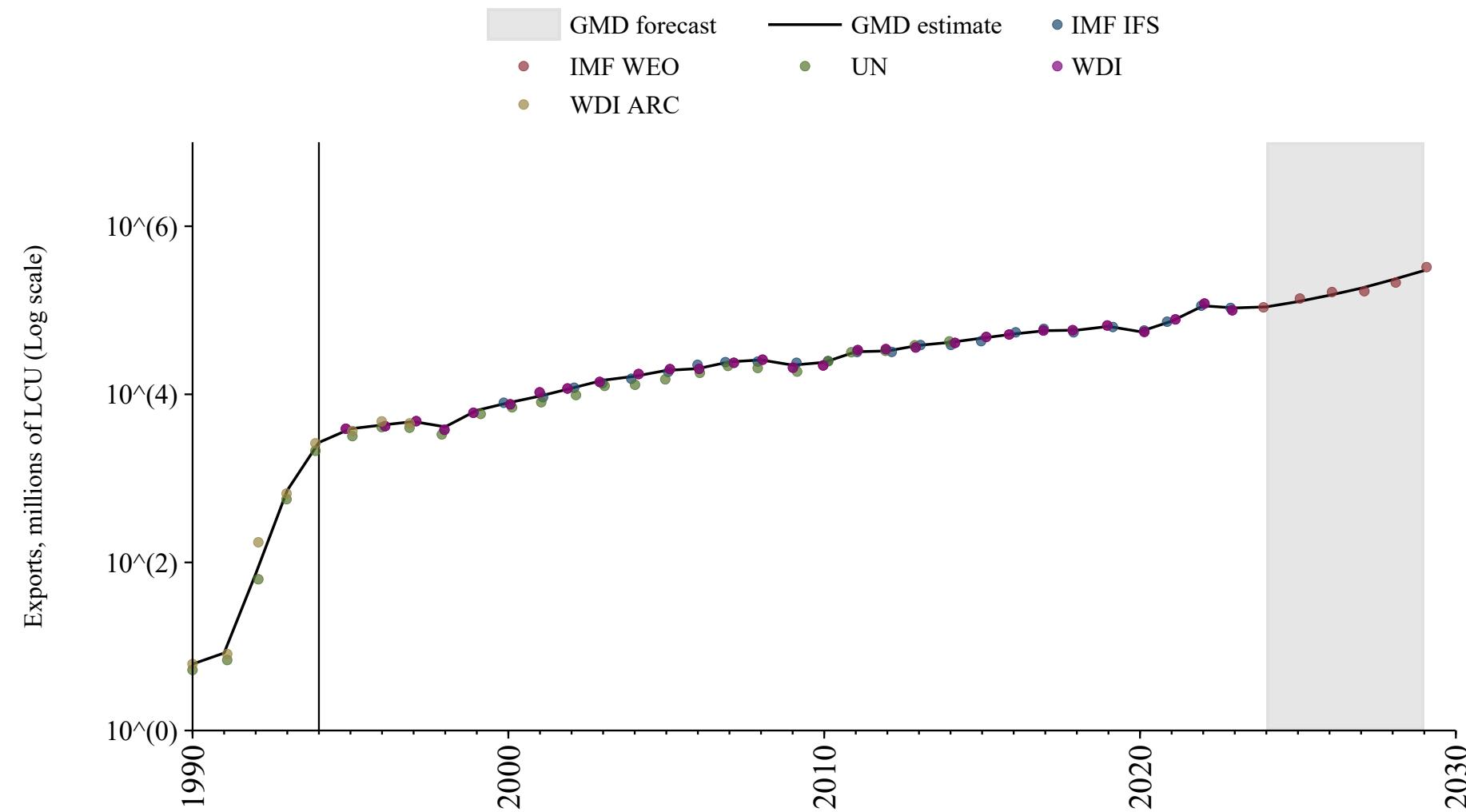
## Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1796 - 1799	Spliced using overlapping data in 1800: (ratio = 88.6%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 149.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 149.9%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



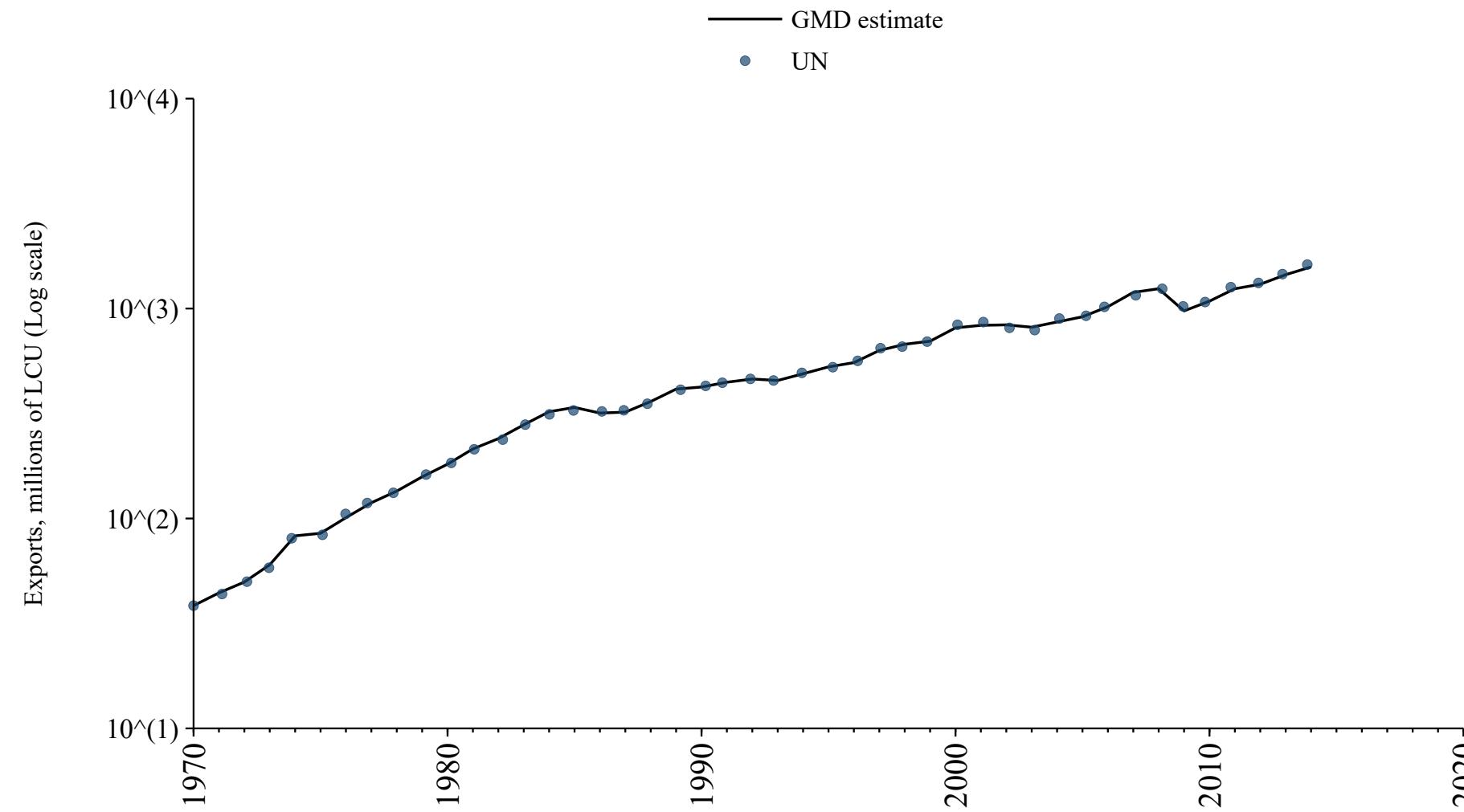
## Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 117.4%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



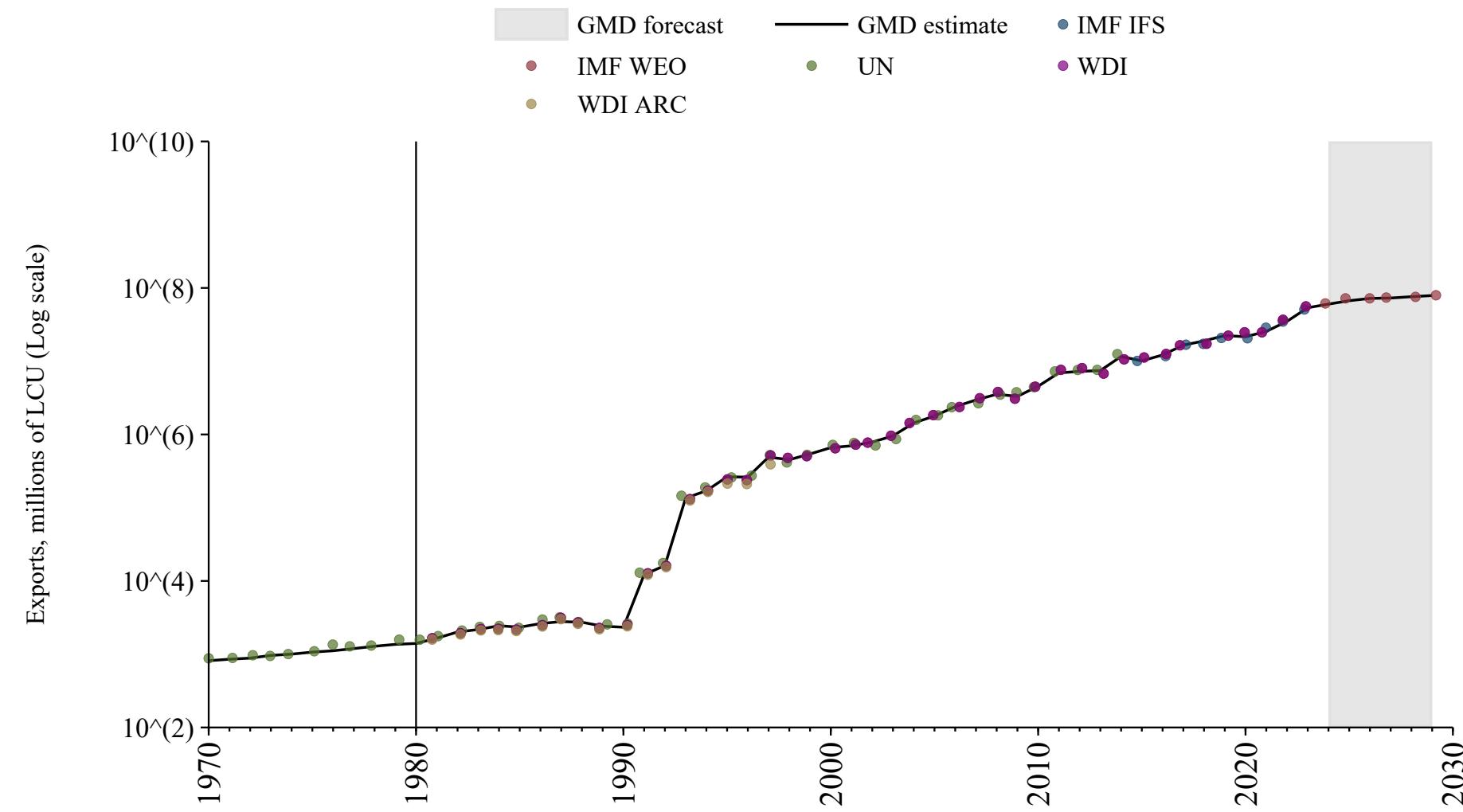
## Monaco

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



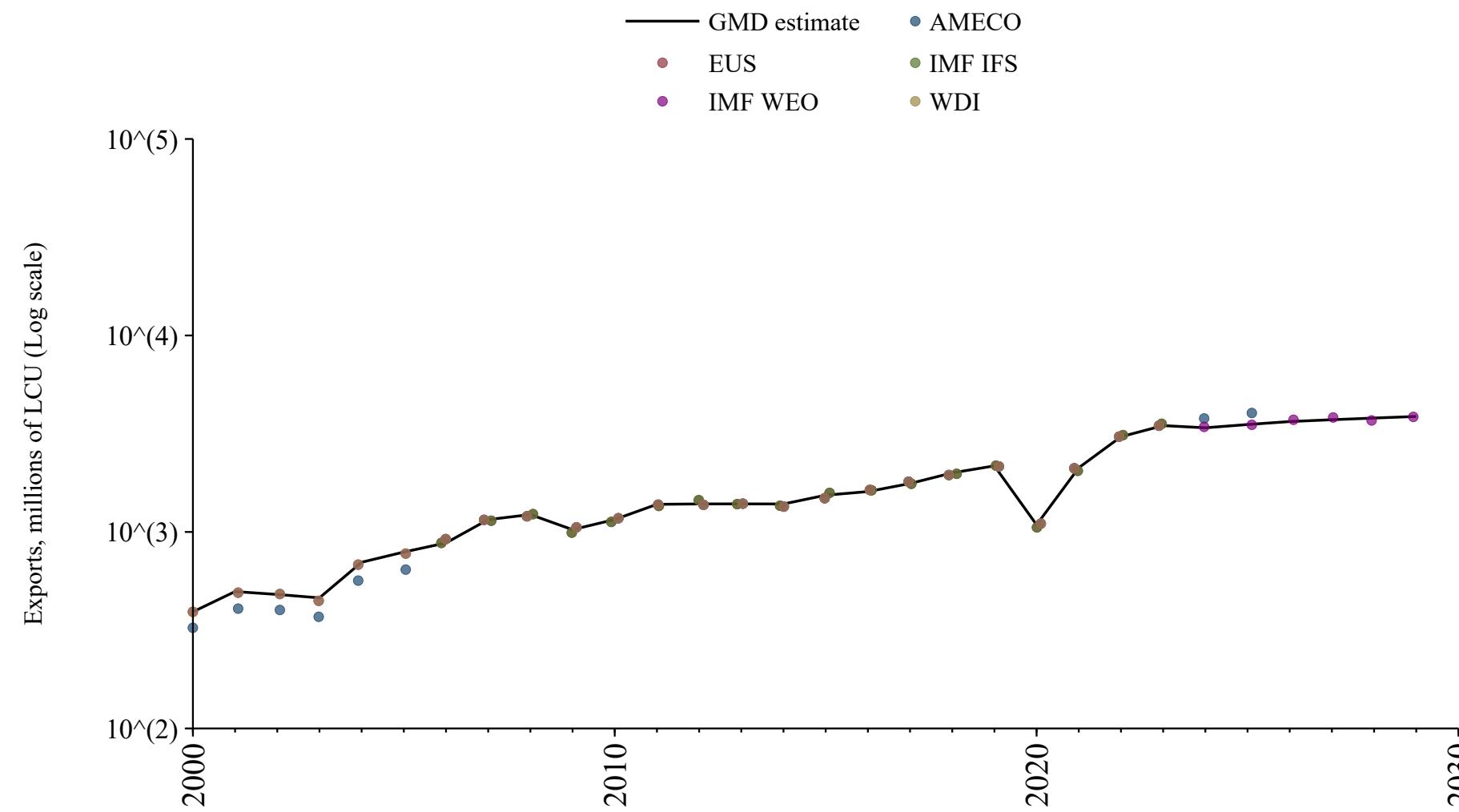
## Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 92.6%).
WEO (2024)	1981 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



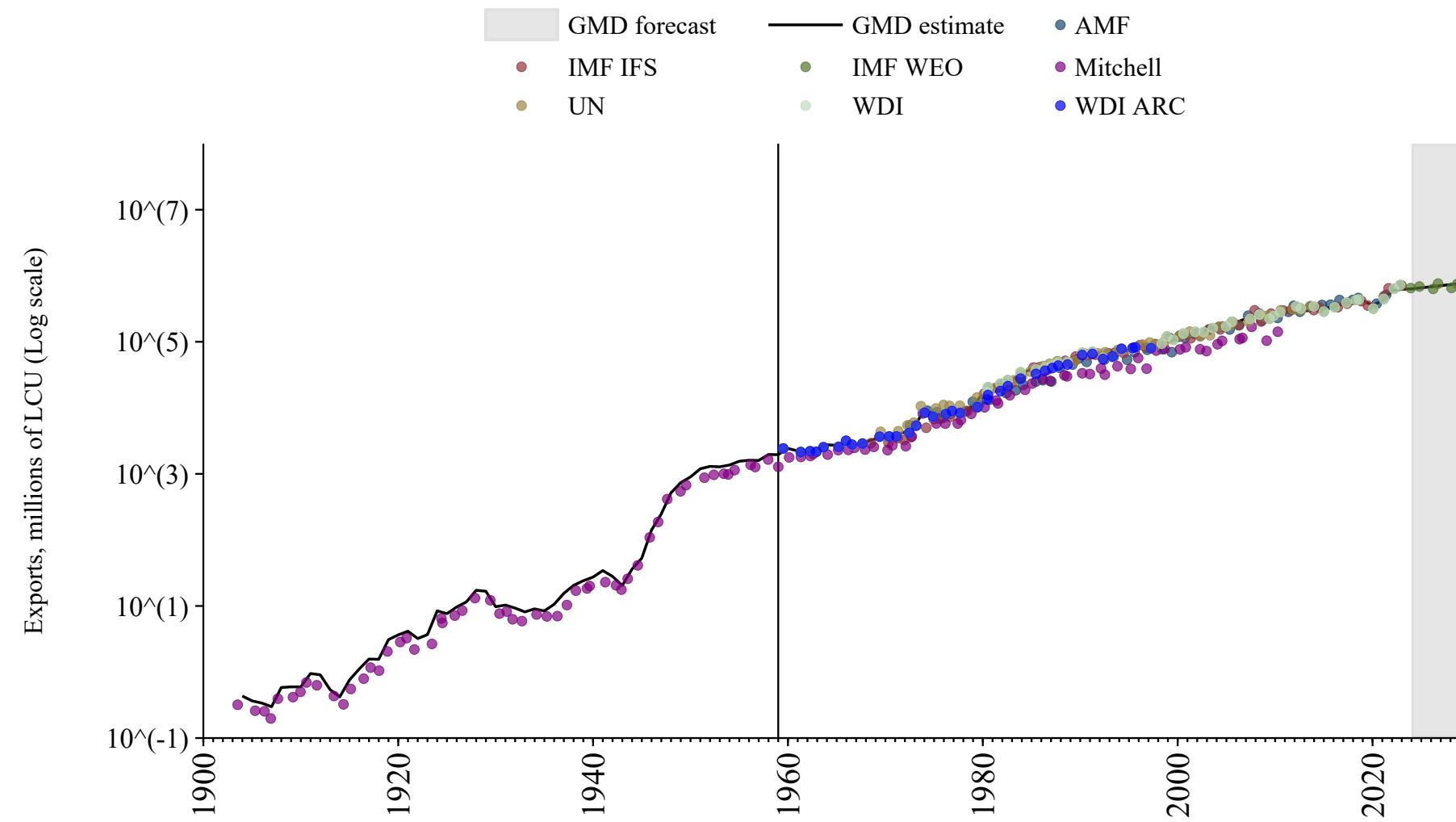
## Montenegro

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



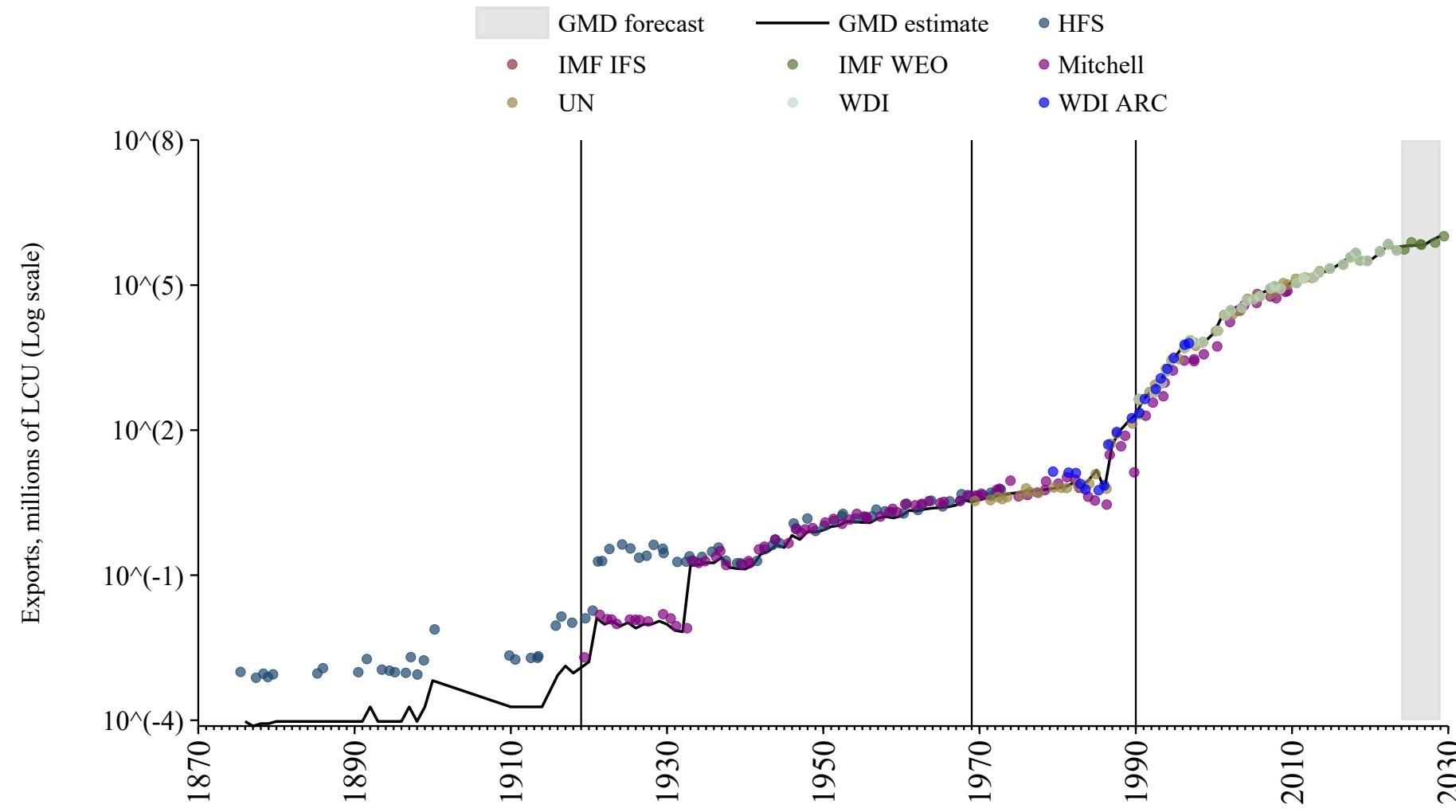
## Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1904 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 135.6%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



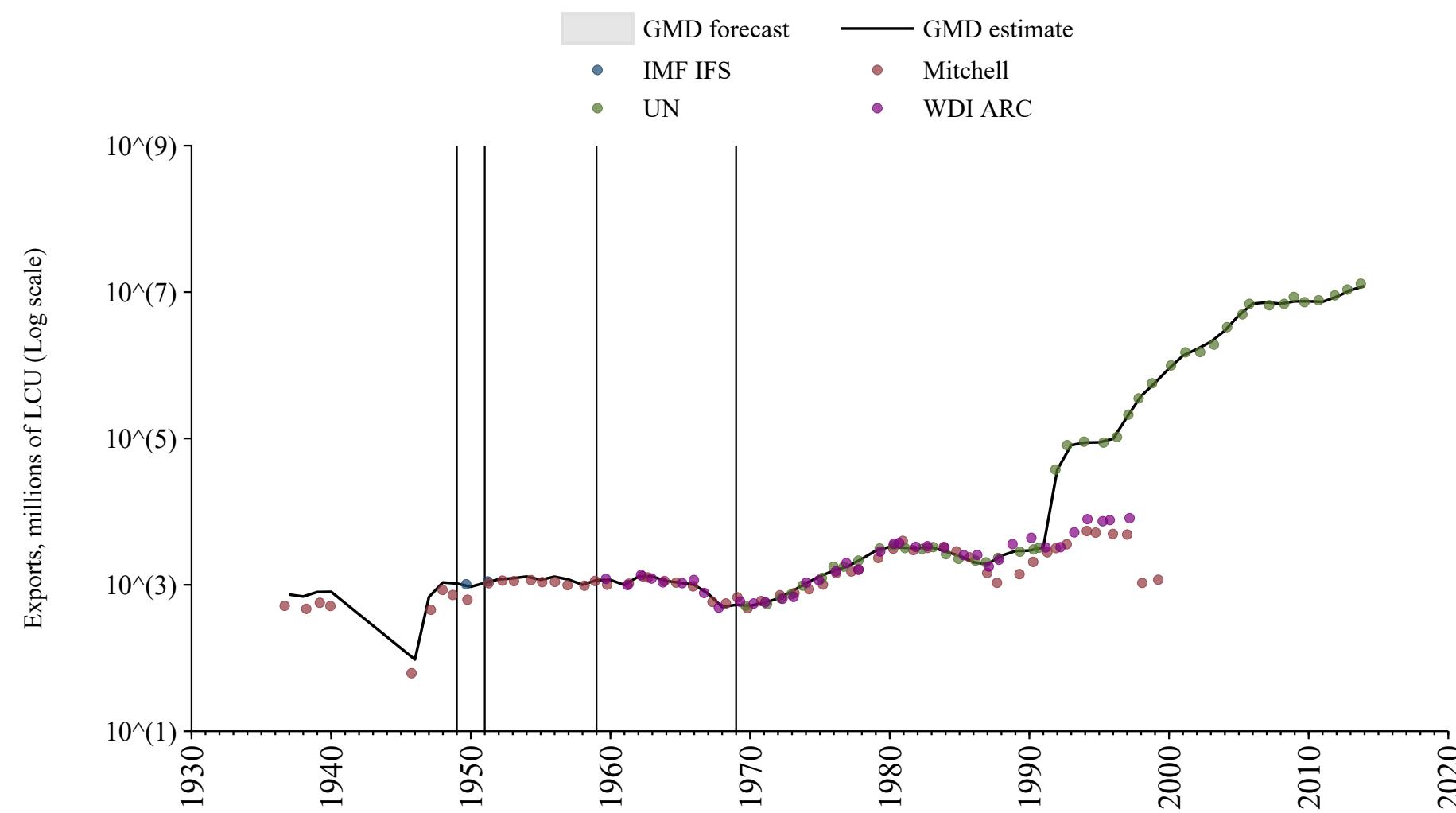
# Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Schuler (2015)</a>	1876 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920: (ratio = 9.5%).
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1920 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 80.4%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 105.1%)
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



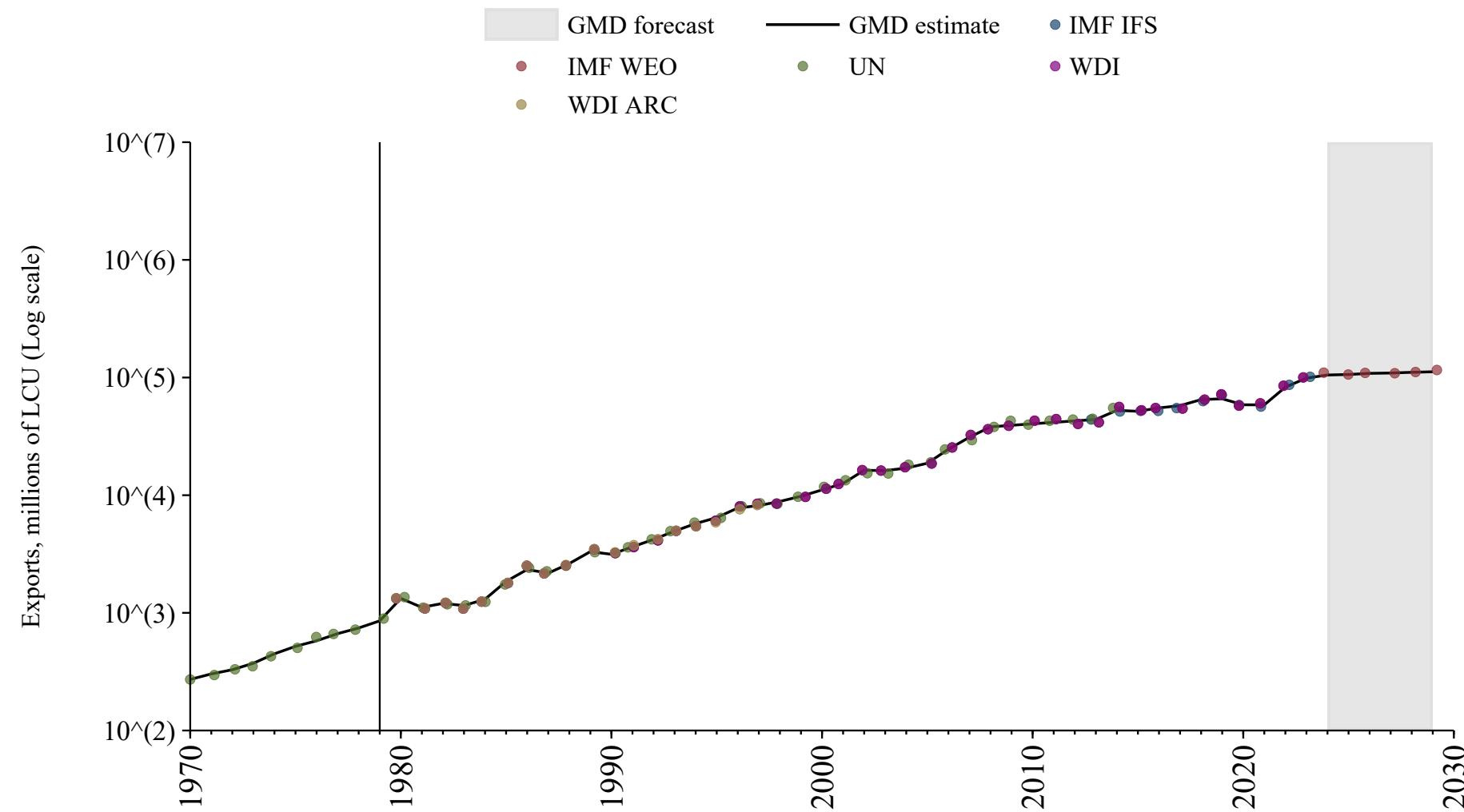
## Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1937 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 142.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 92.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 108.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 96.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



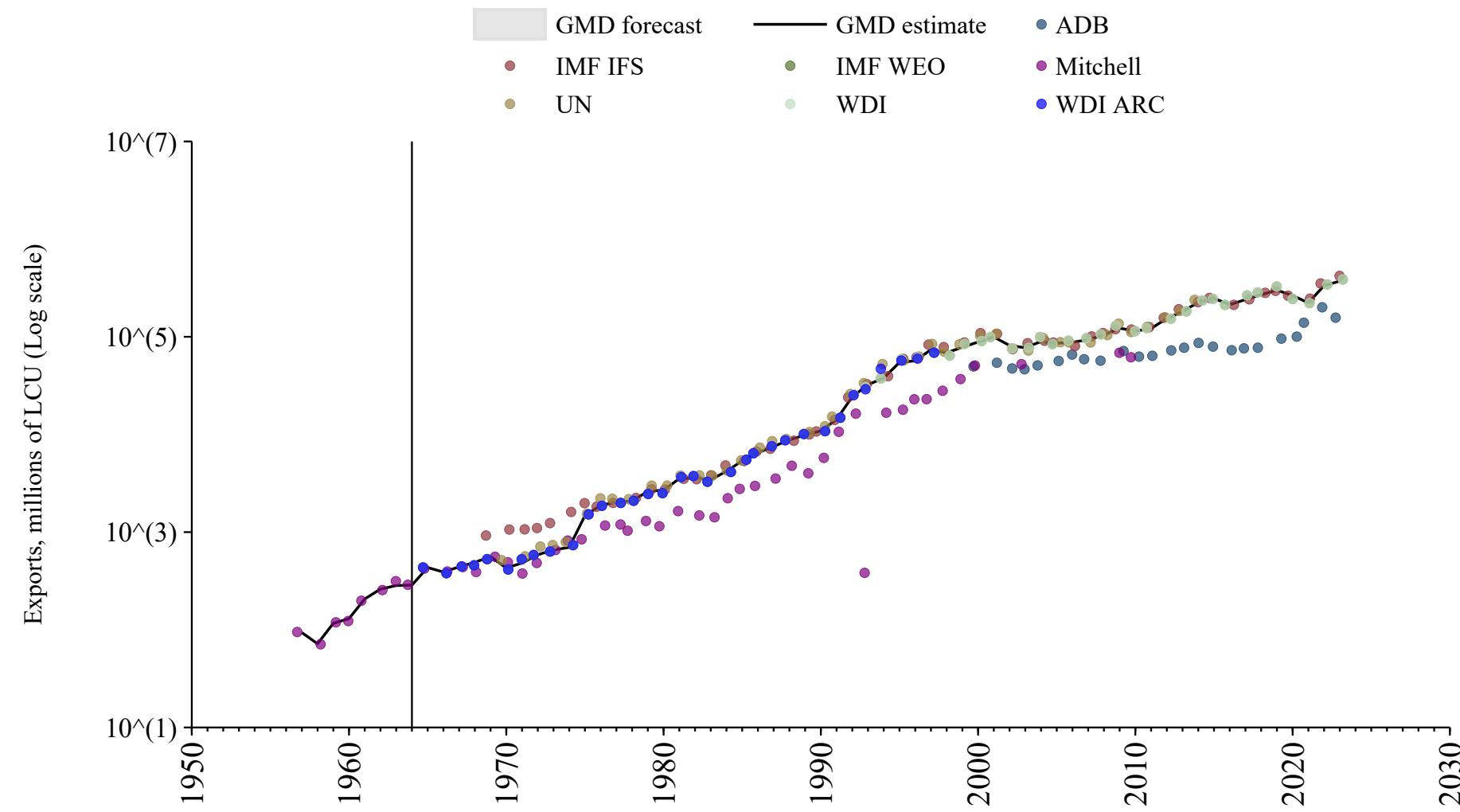
## Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



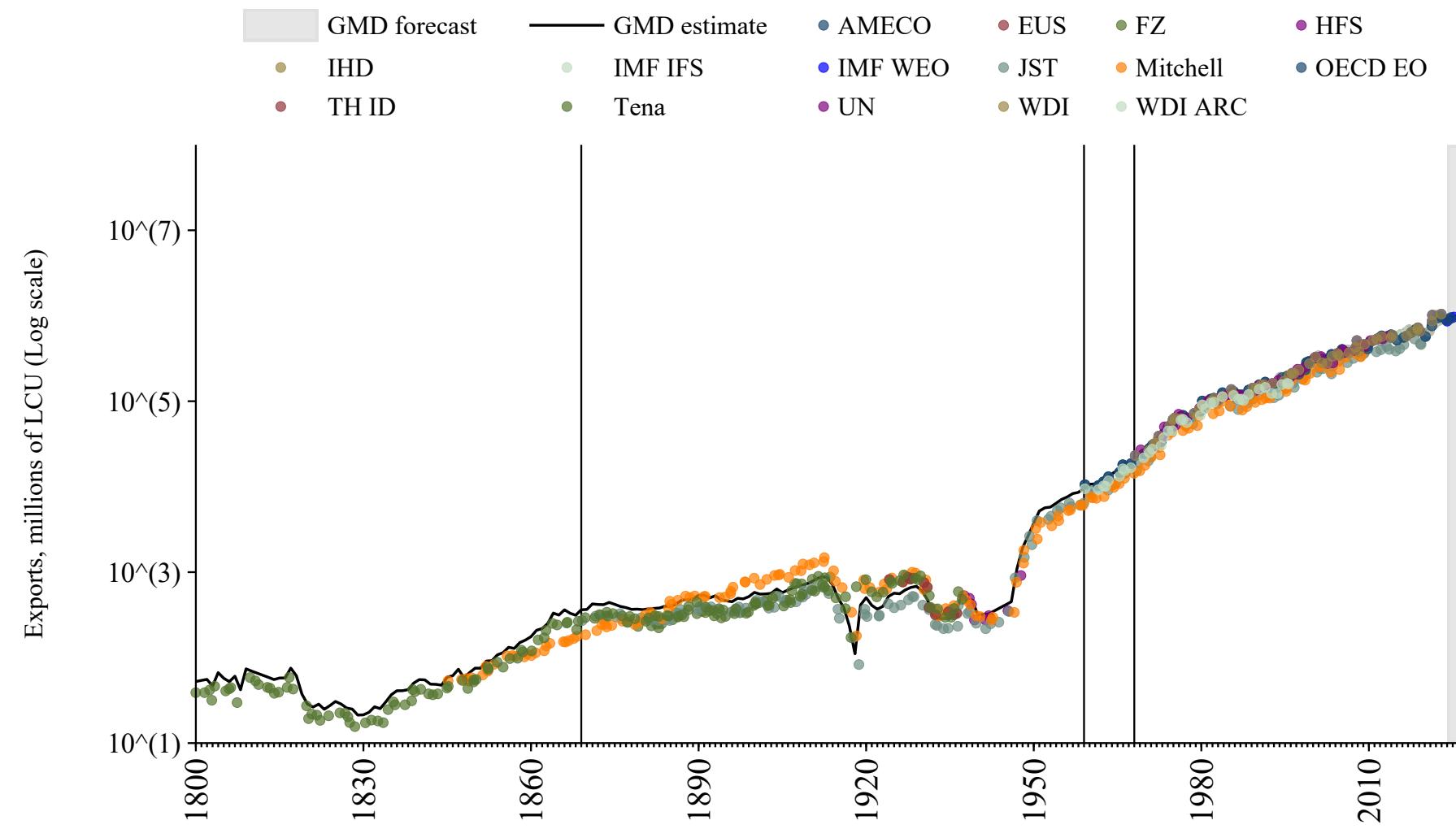
## Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1957 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 98.6%).
WEO (2024)	1965 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



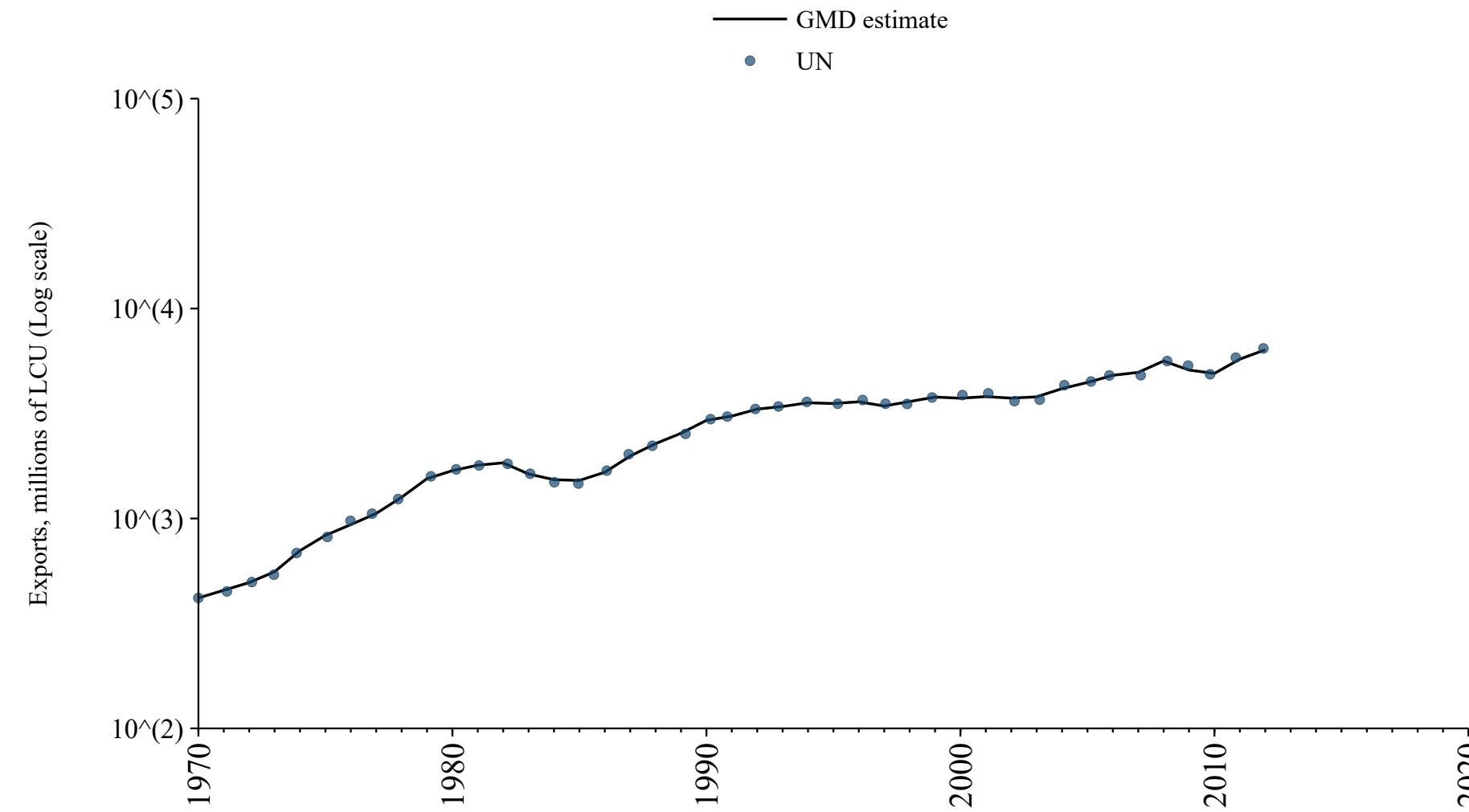
## Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 134.8%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 134.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 101.5%).
WEO (2024)	1969 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



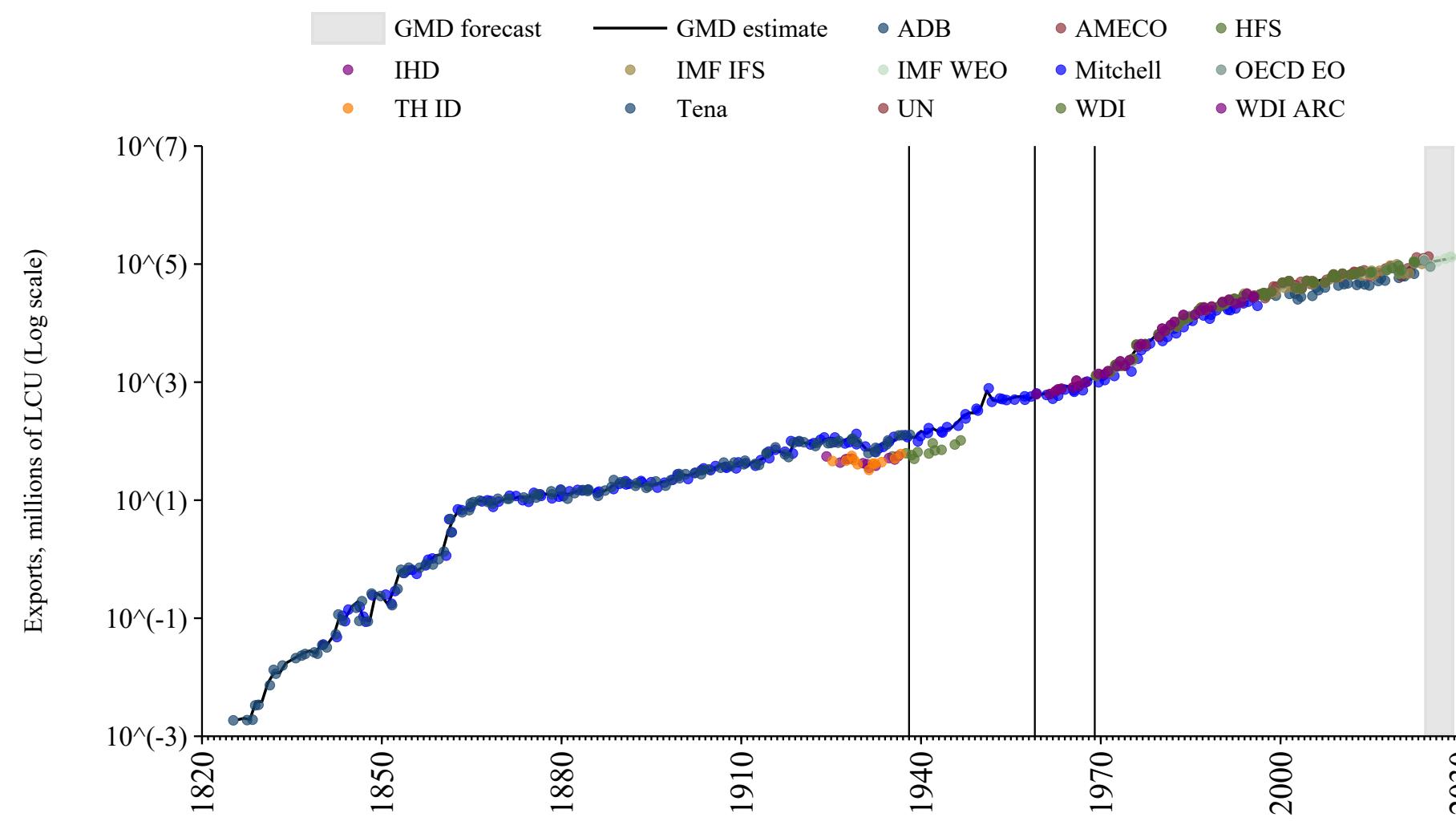
## Netherlands Antilles

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013



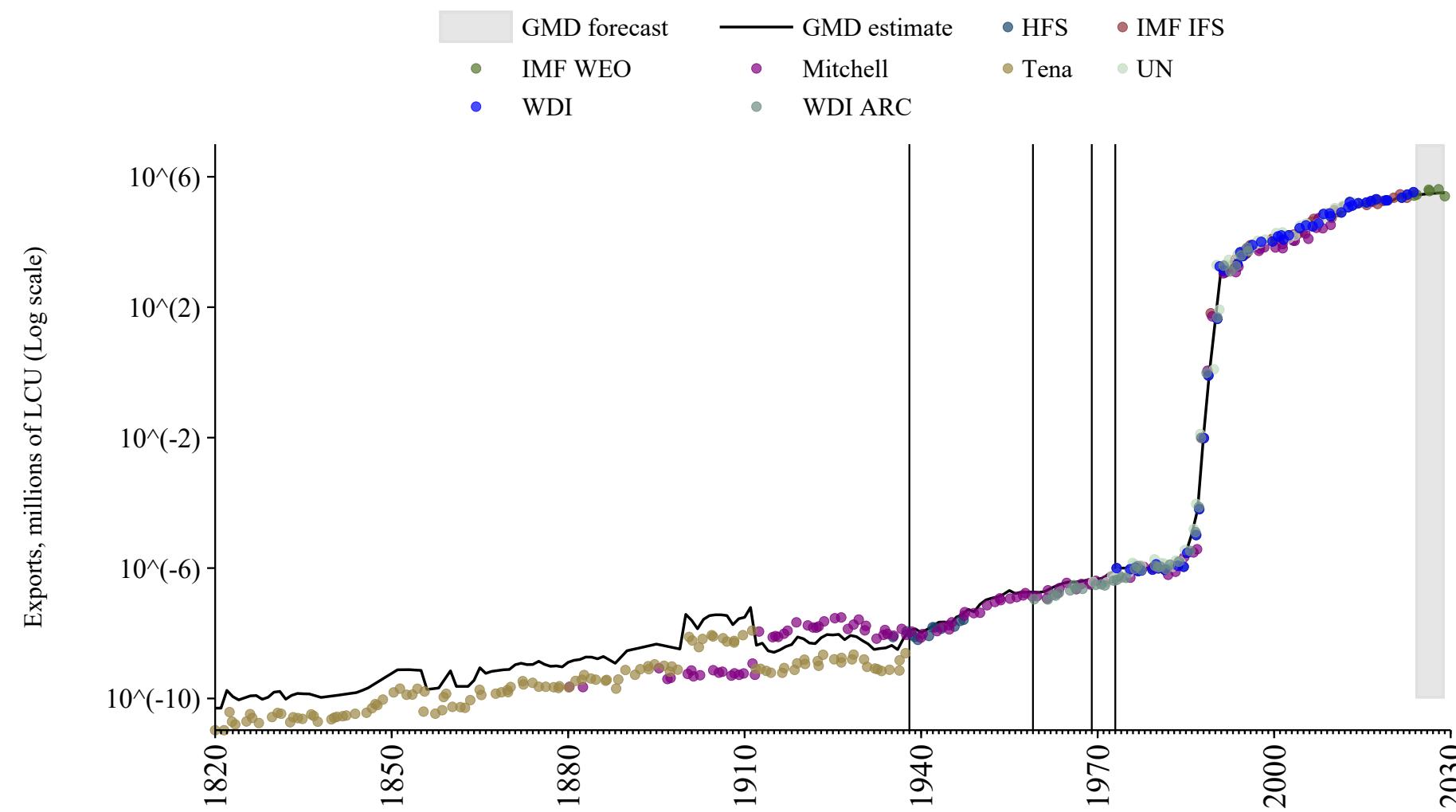
## New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1826 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 102.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.6%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98.8%).
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



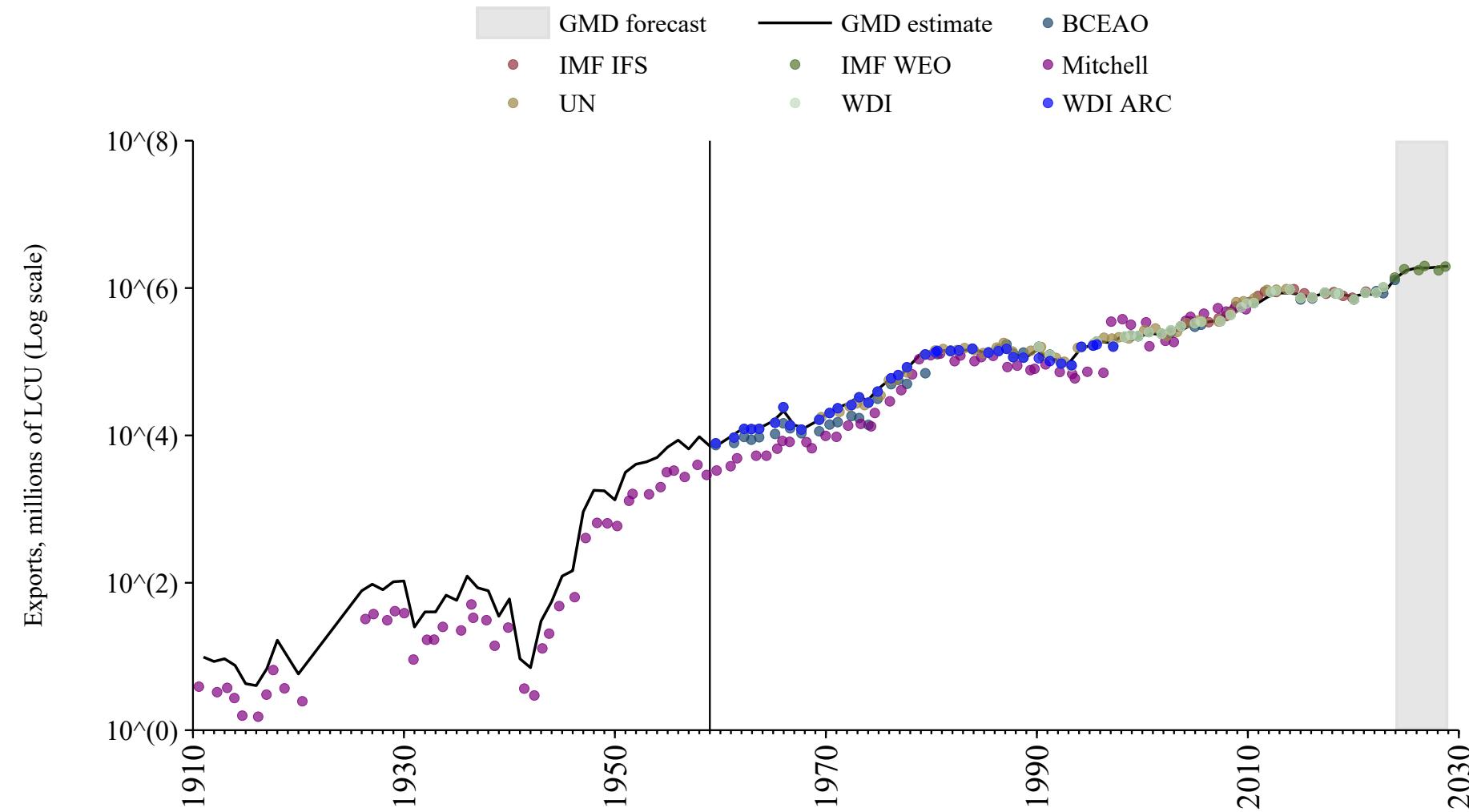
## Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 475.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 142.6%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 161.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 124.5%).
WEO (2024)	1974 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



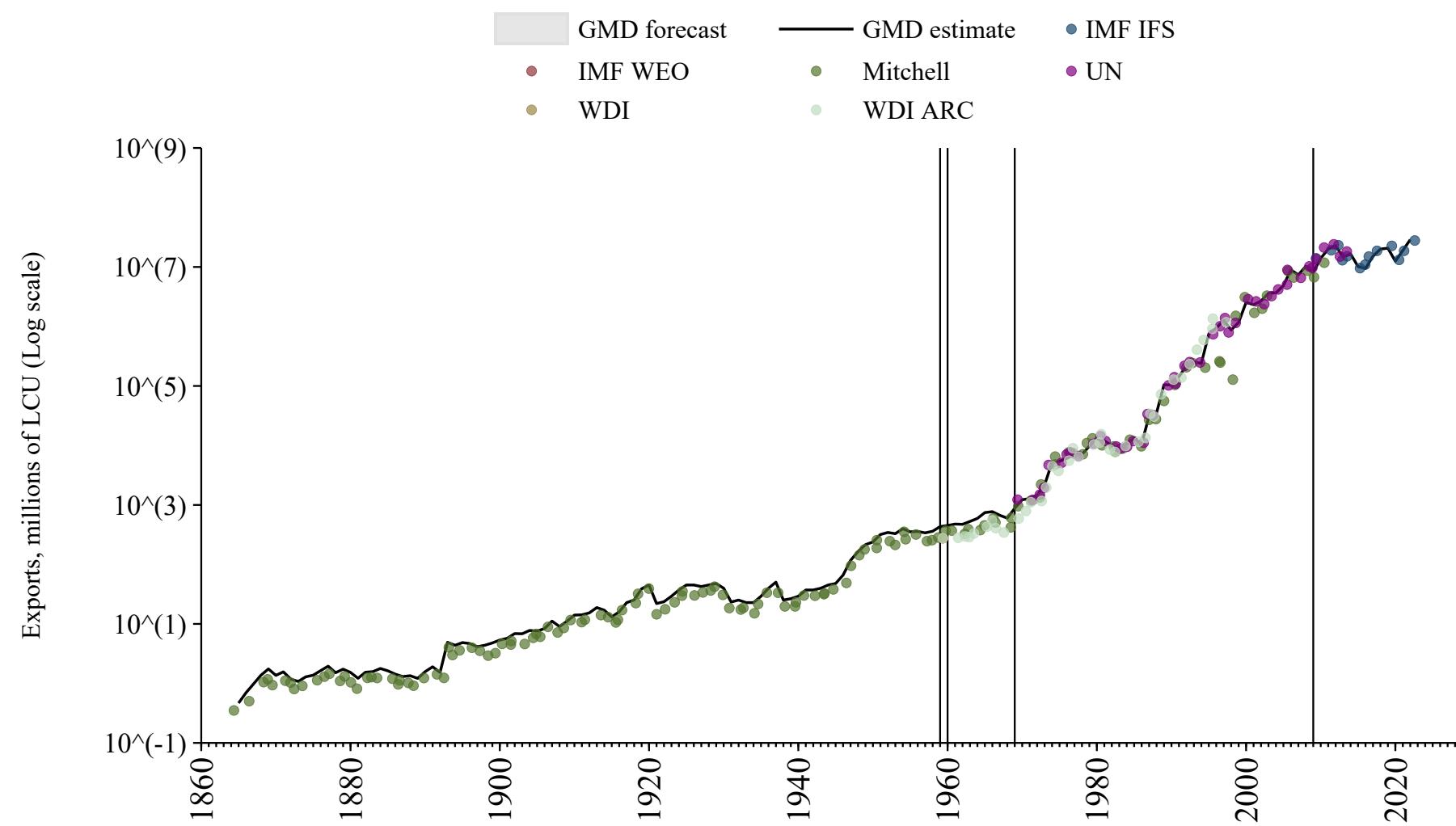
## Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1911 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 251.8%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



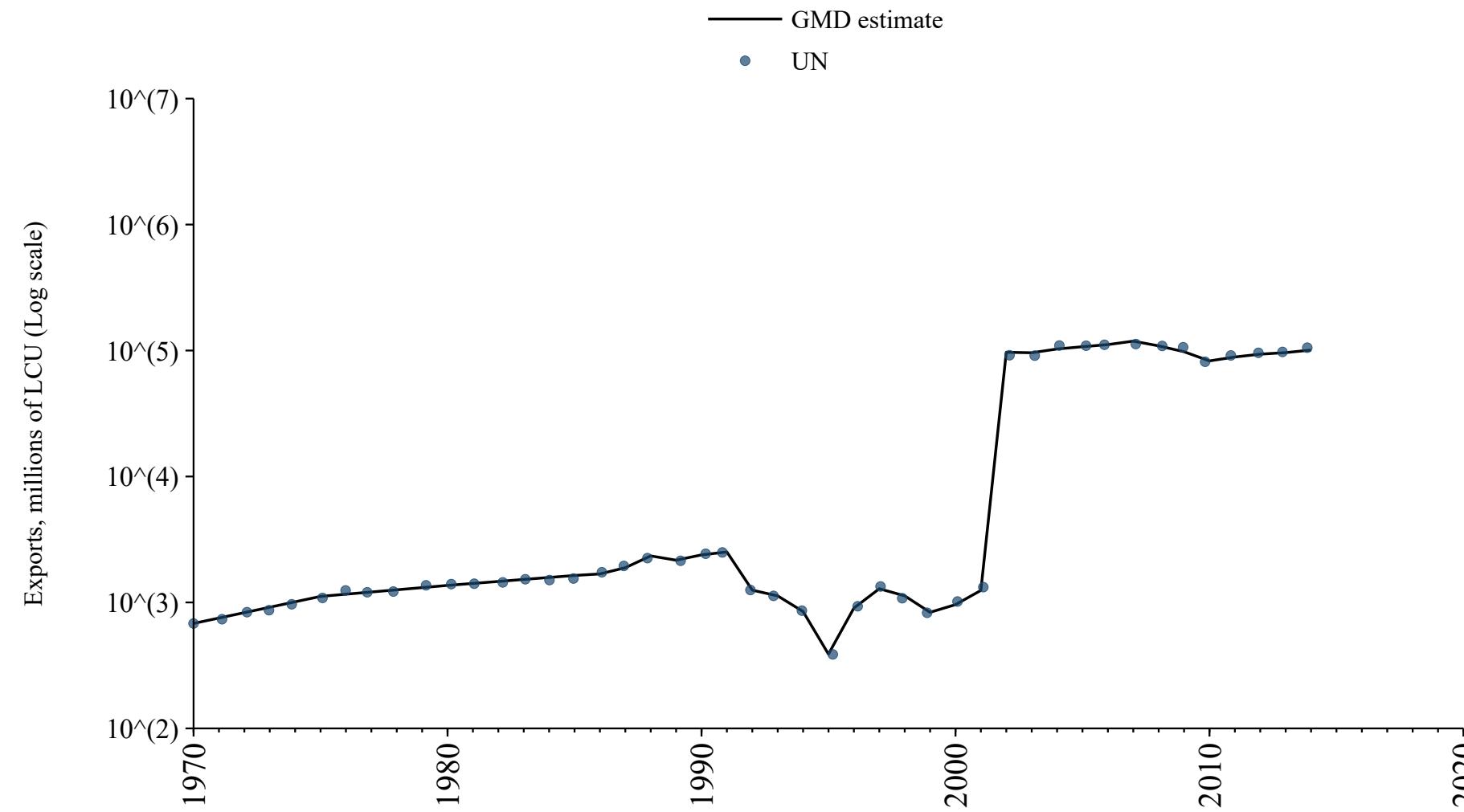
# Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1865 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 132.8%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 163%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1961 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 163%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2010 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



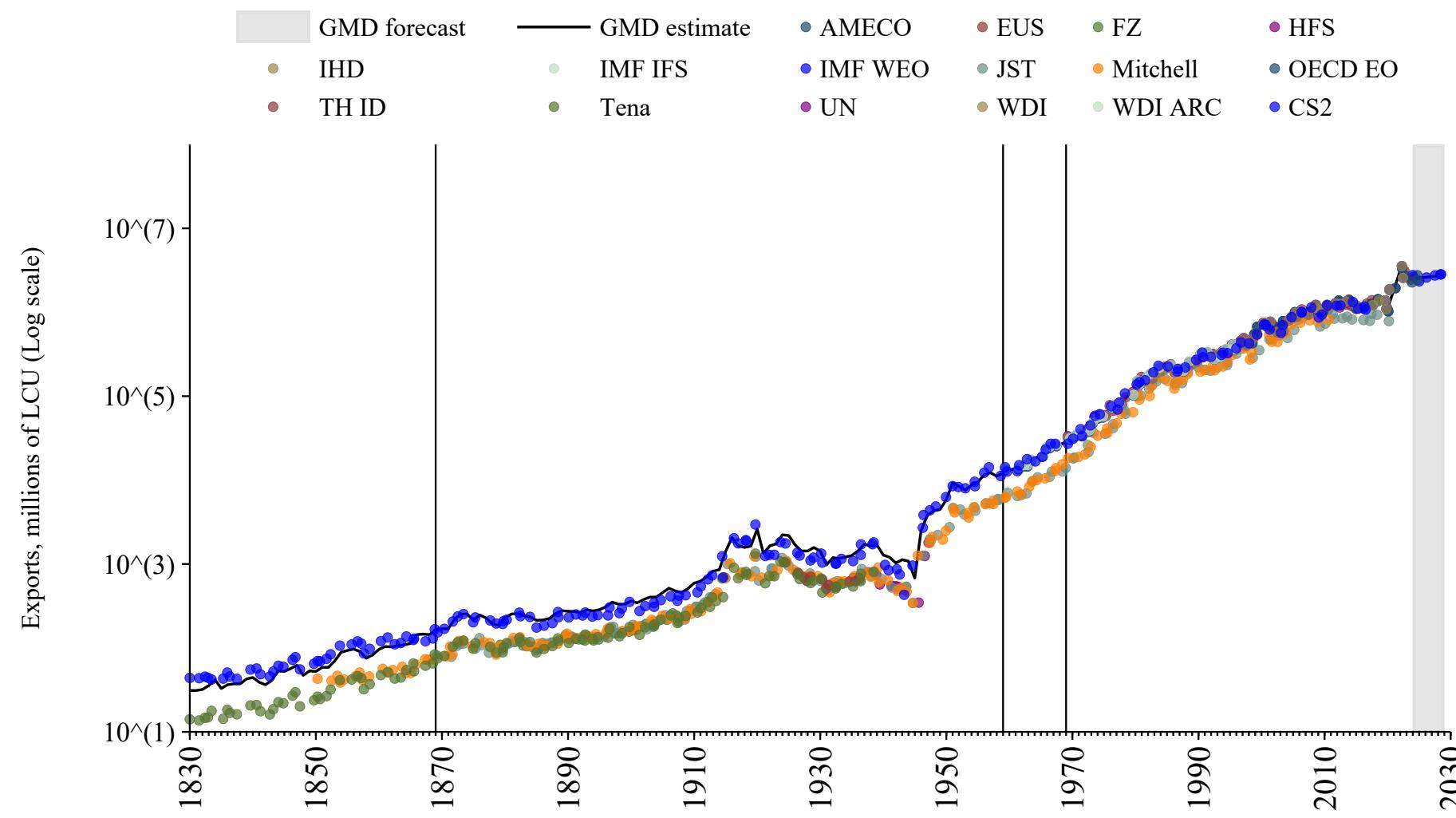
## North Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



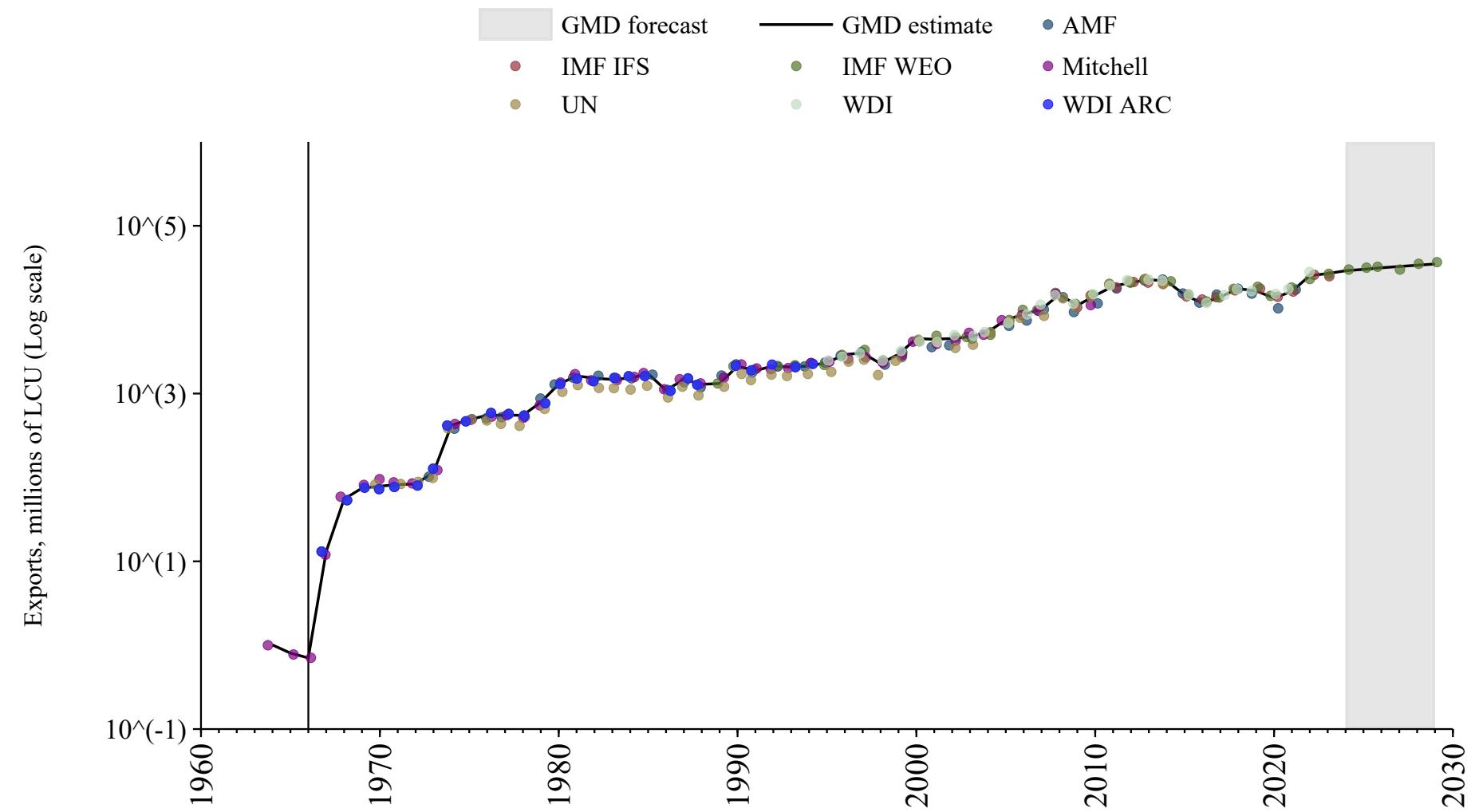
## Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1830 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 220.1%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 209.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 97.8%).
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



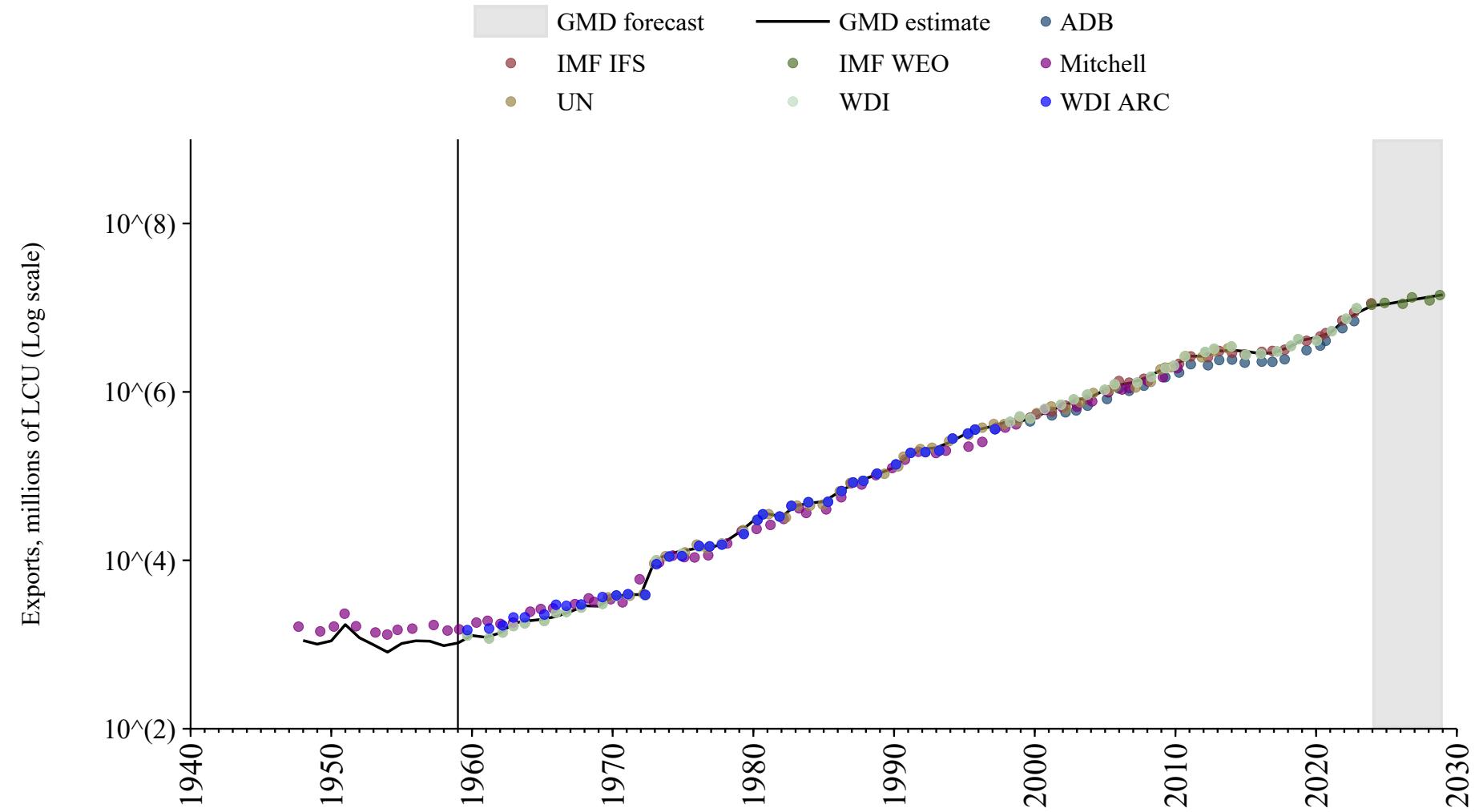
## Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1964 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 100.8%).
WEO (2024)	1967 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



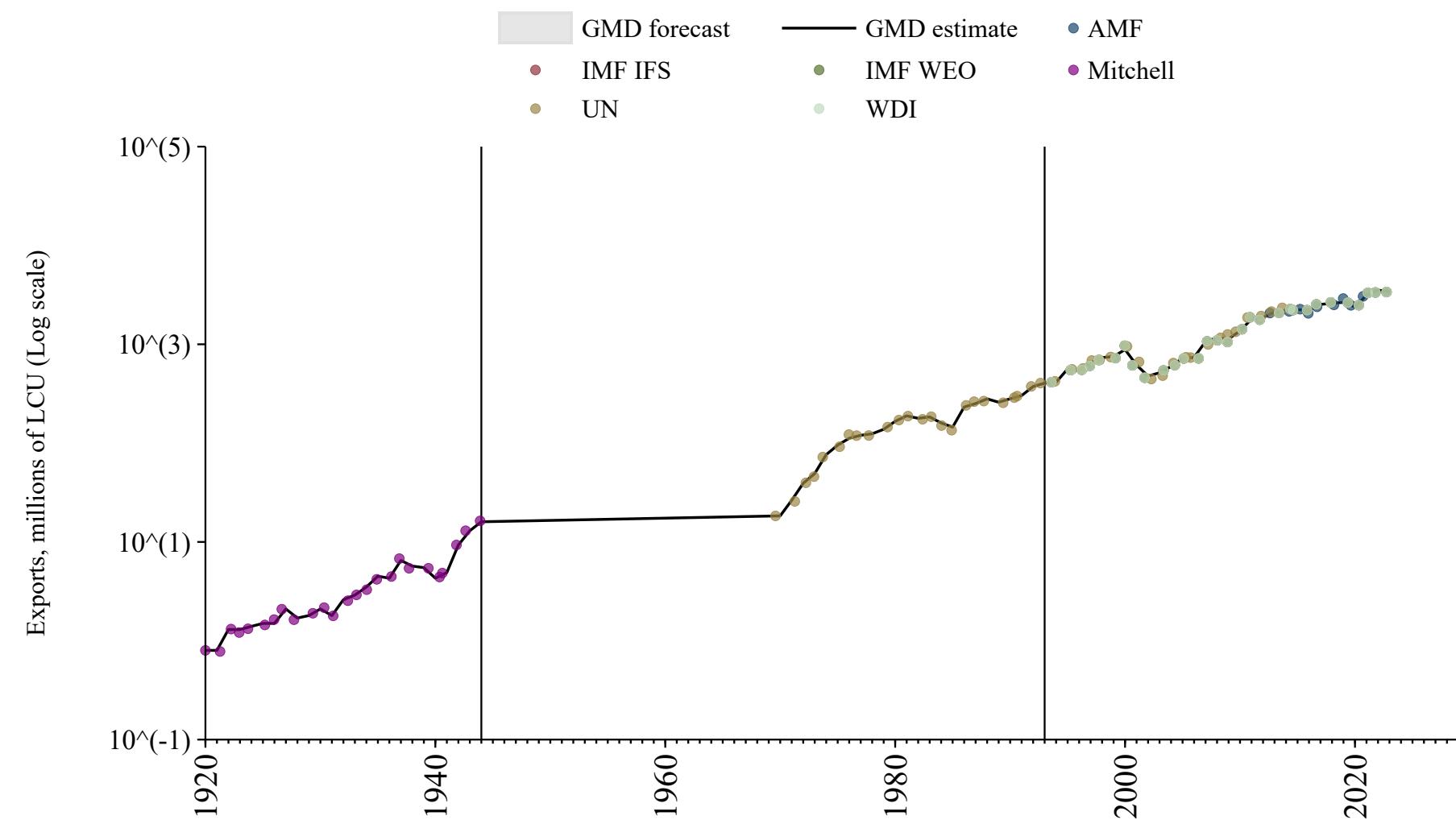
## Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1948 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 68.4%)
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



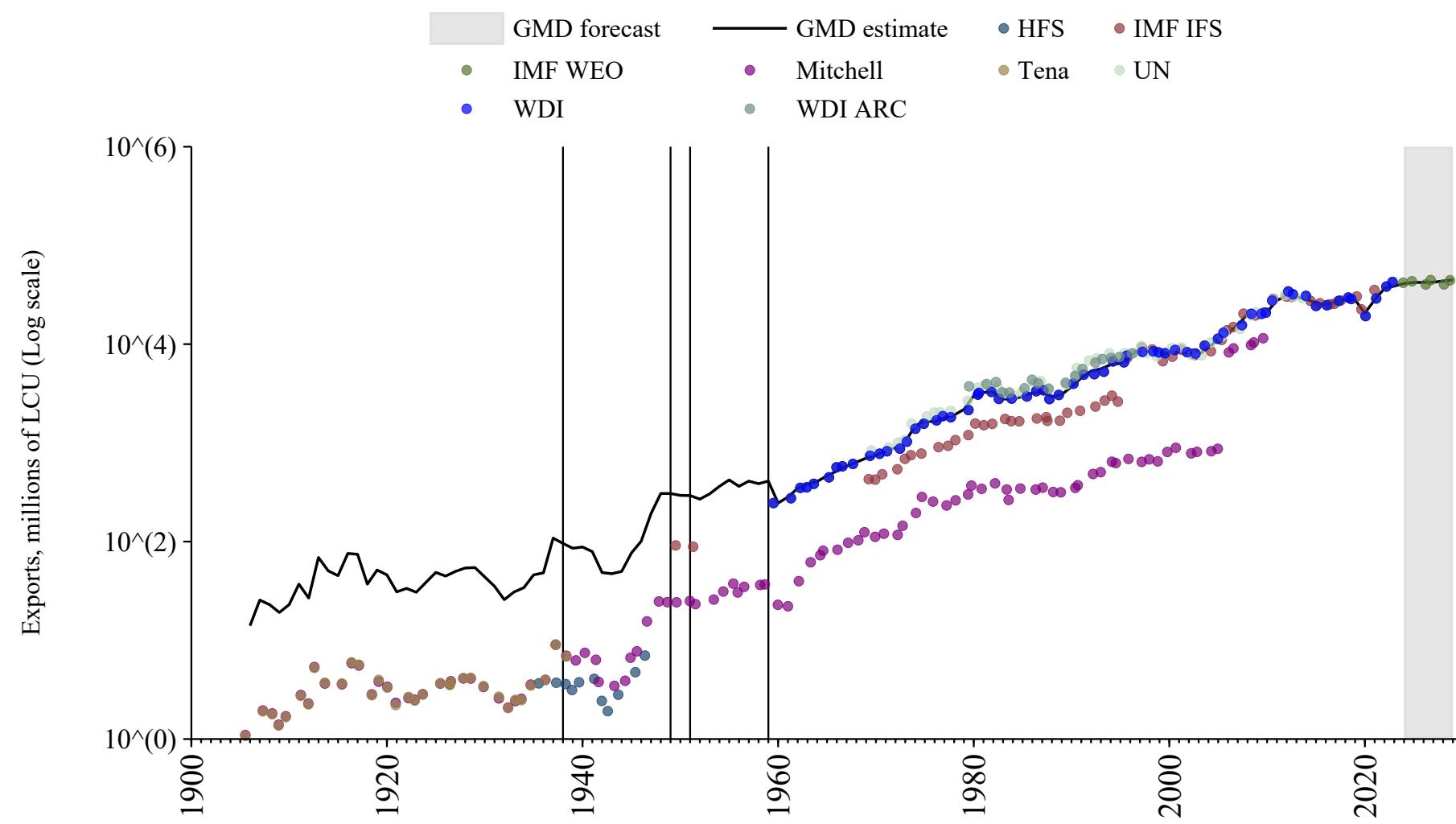
## Palestine

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1920 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945
United Nations (2024)	1945 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



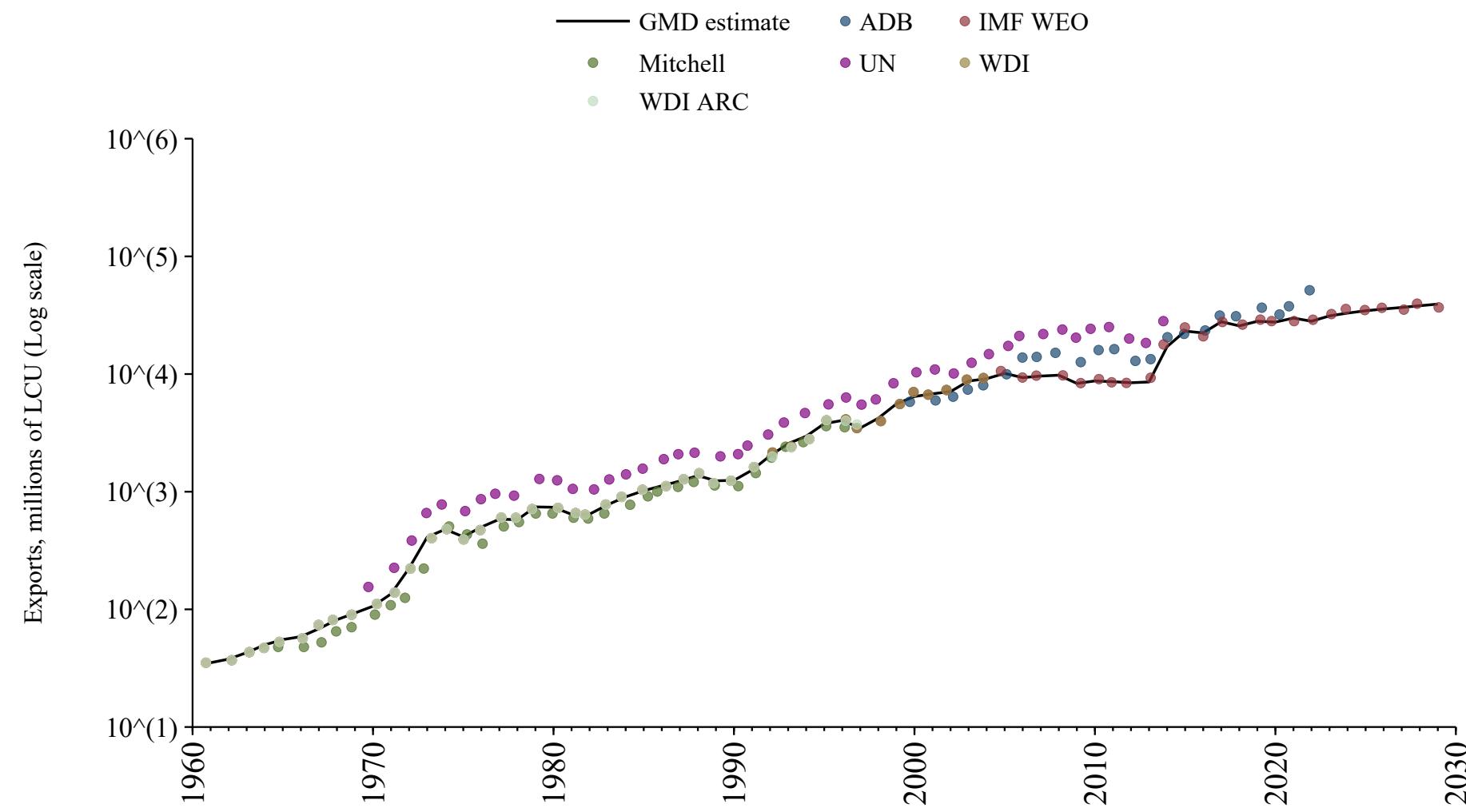
## Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1906 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 1304.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 1278.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 321.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 1171.2%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



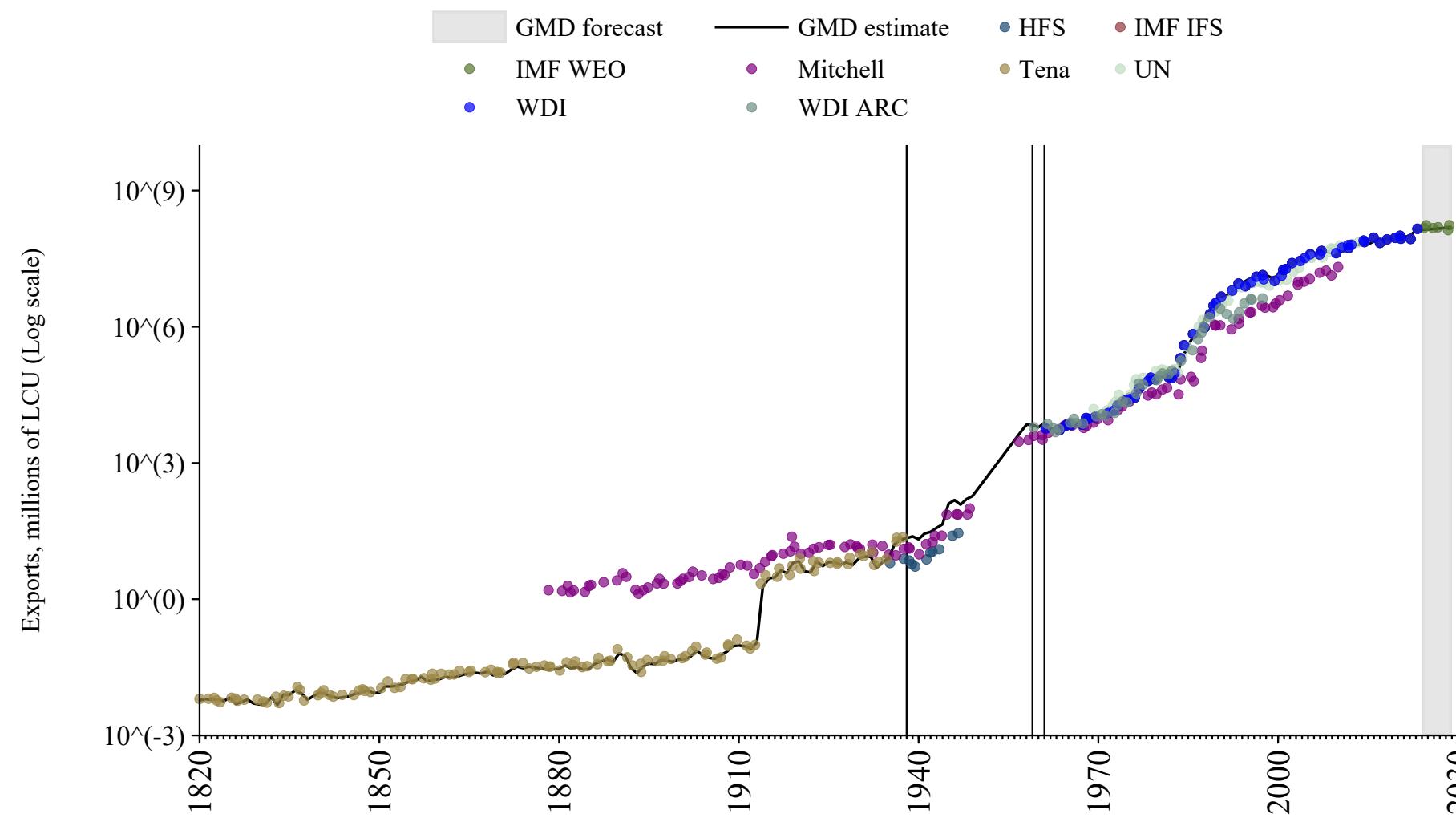
## Papua New Guinea

<b>Source</b>	<b>Time span</b>	<b>Notes</b>
WEO (2024)	1961 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



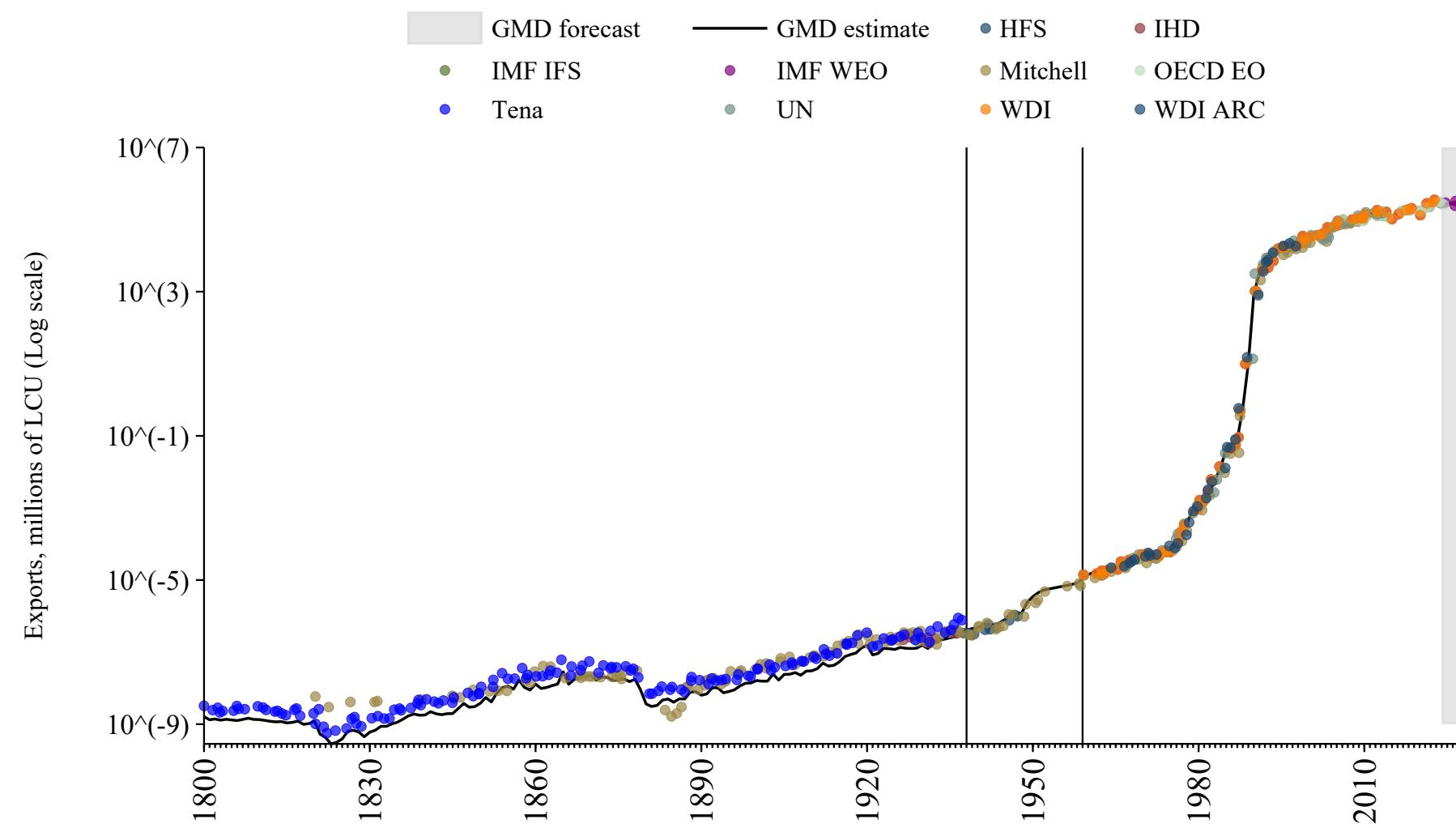
## Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 92.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 183.9%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962
WEO (2024)	1962 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



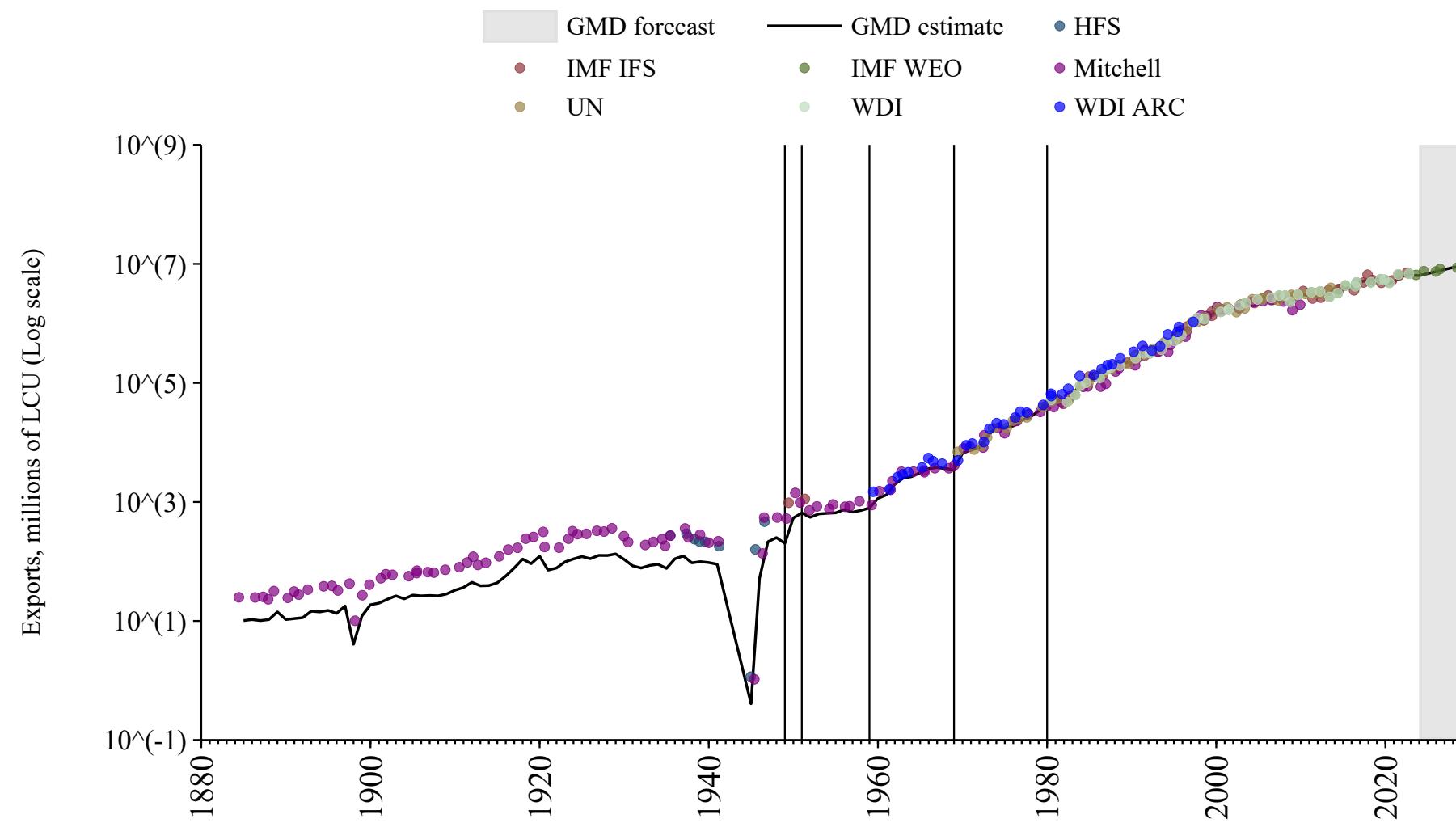
# Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 50.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 119.8%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



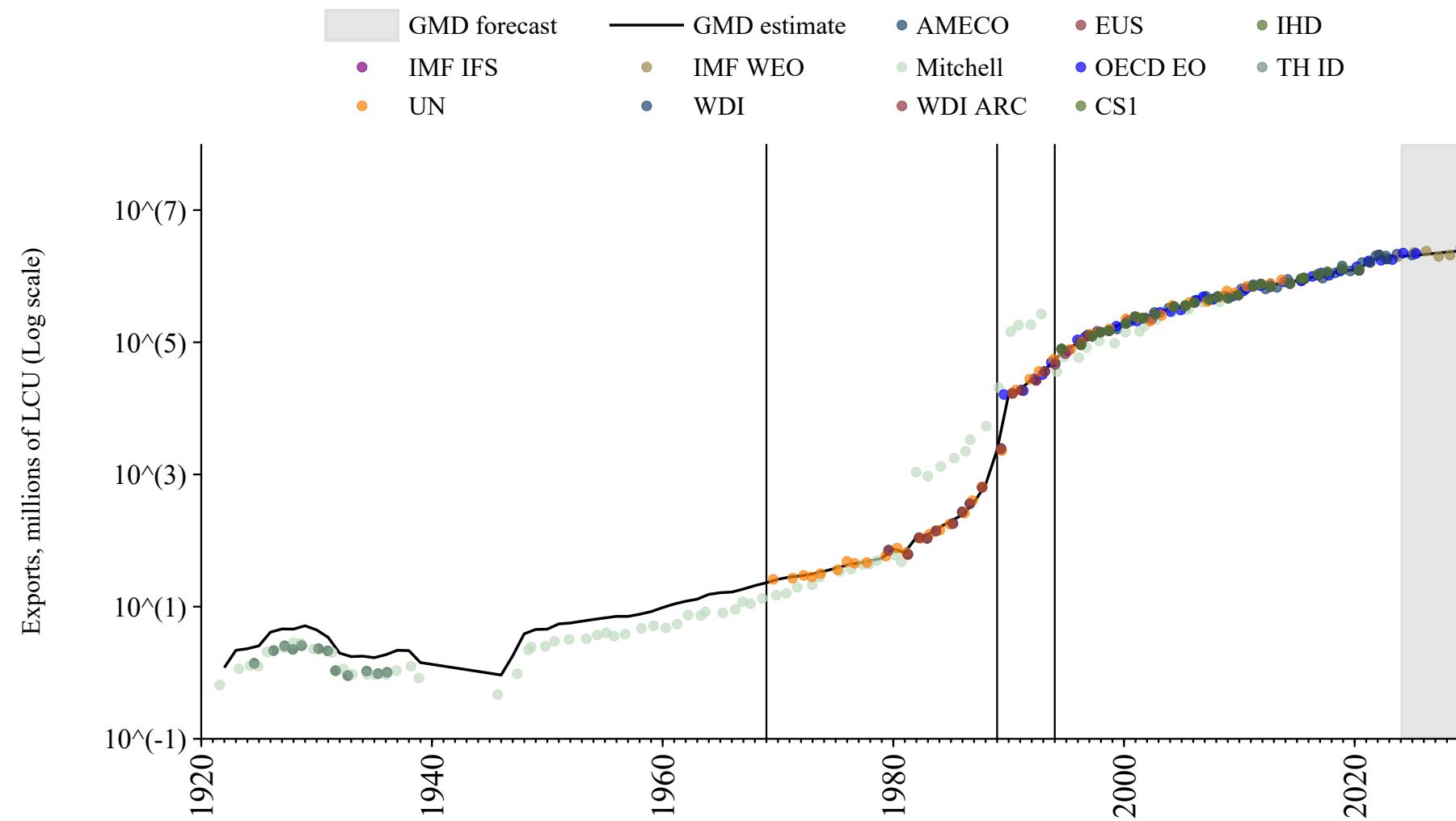
## Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1885 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 40.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 55.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 78.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 77%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 94.5%).
WEO (2024)	1981 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



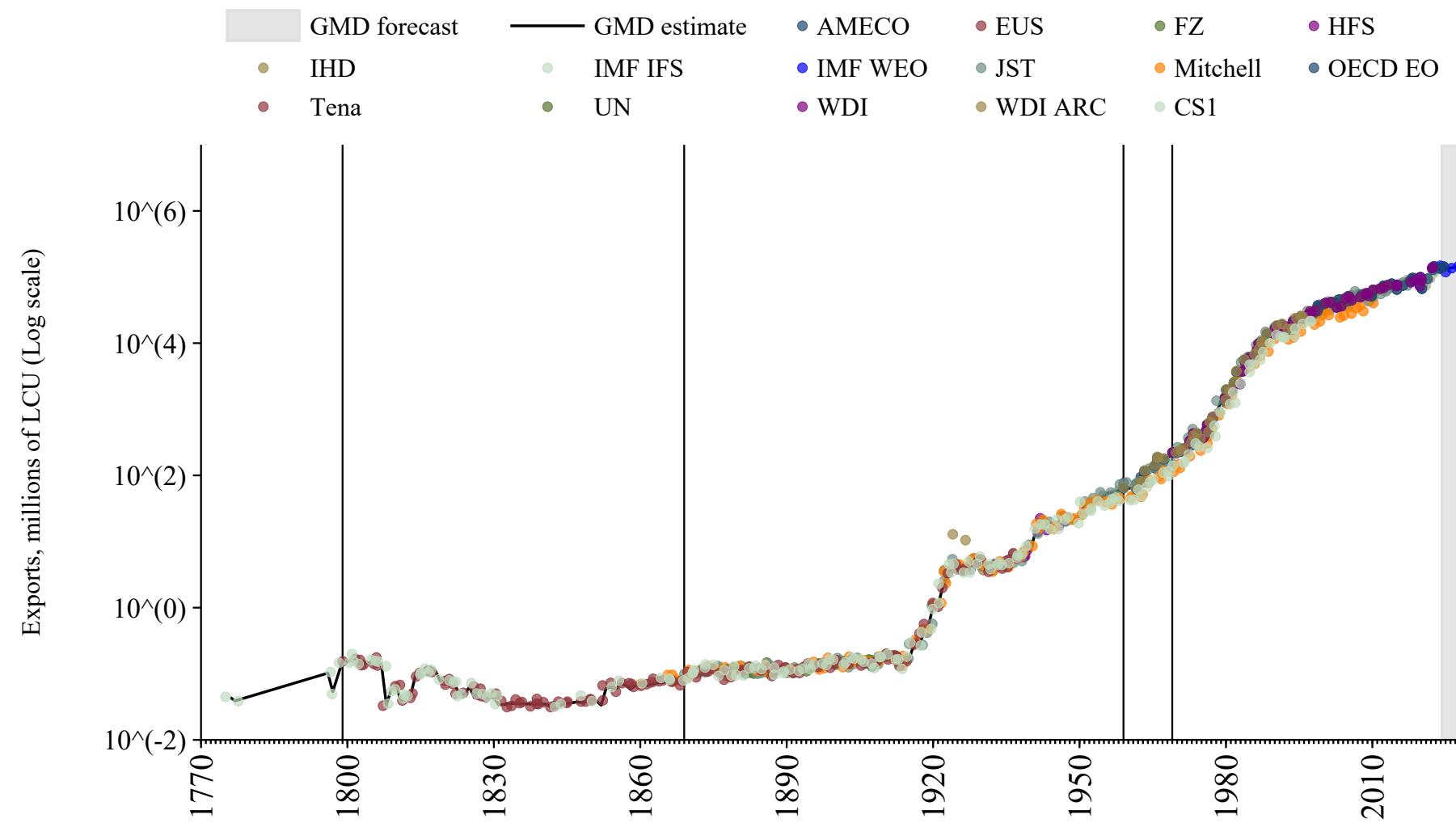
## Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1922 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 182.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.1%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



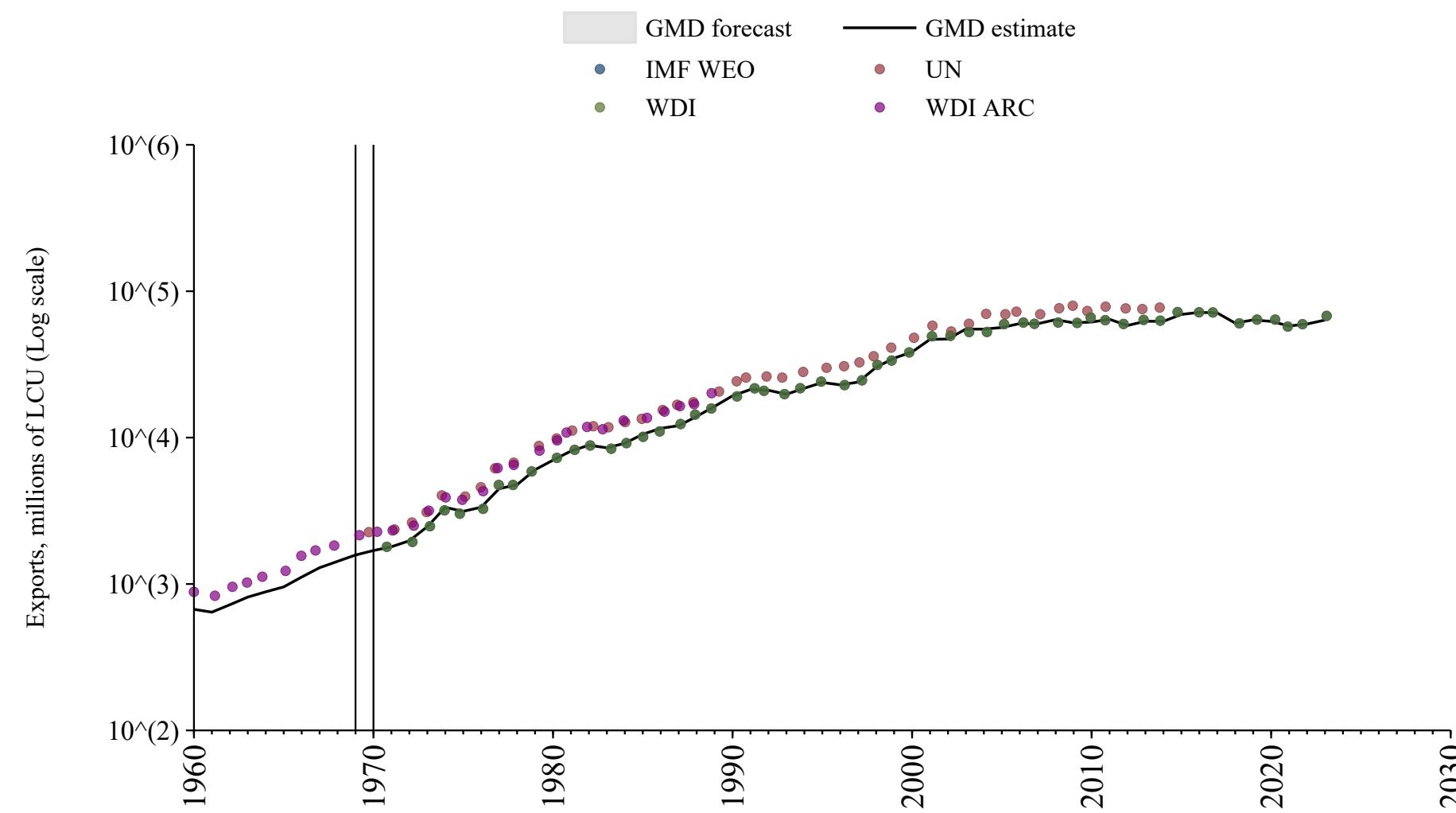
# Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Instituto Nacional de Estatística (2001)	1776 - 1799	Spliced using overlapping data in 1800: (ratio = 97.8%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 97.8%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 94.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



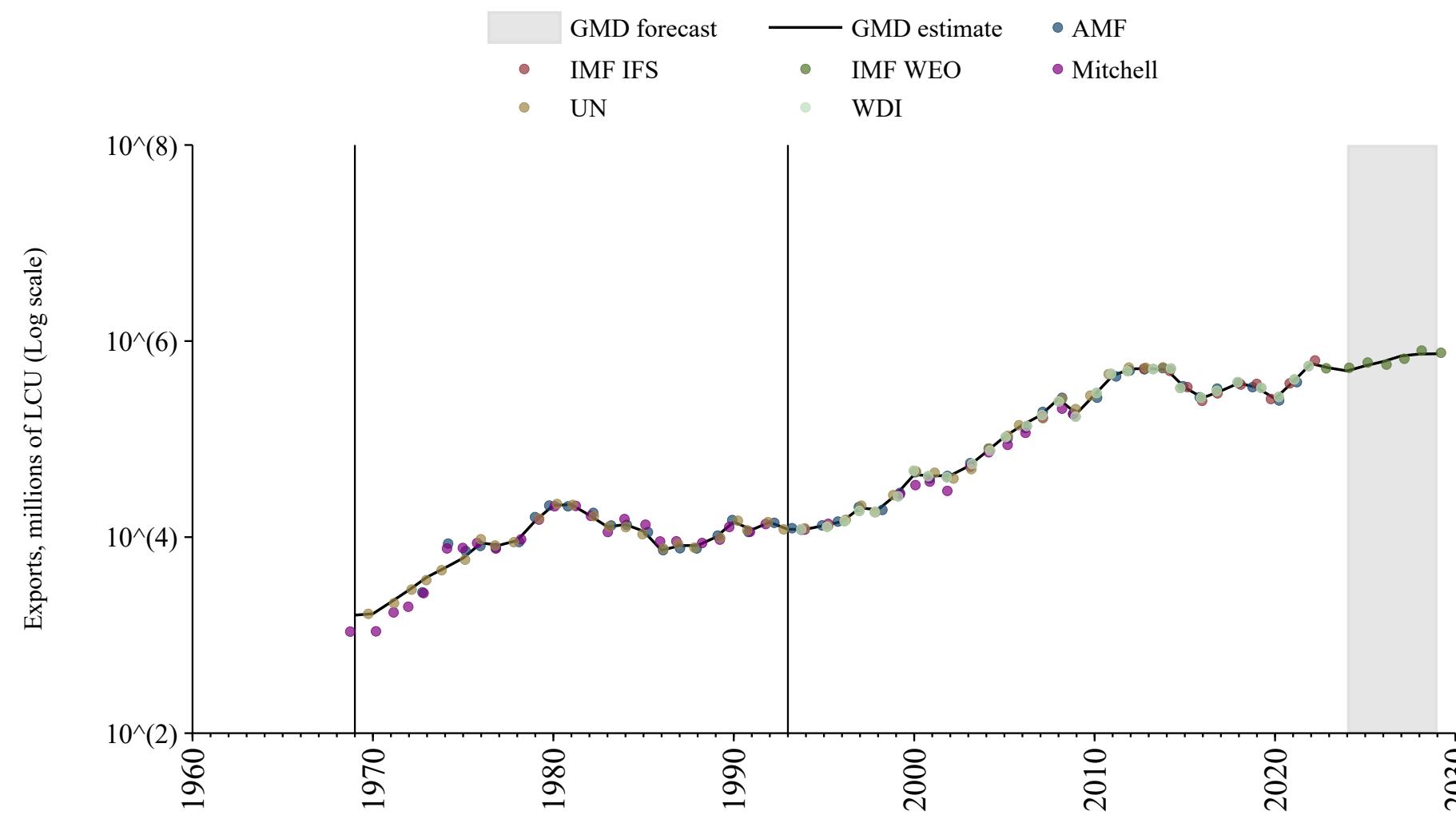
## Puerto Rico

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 75.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 74.9%).
WEO (2024)	1971 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



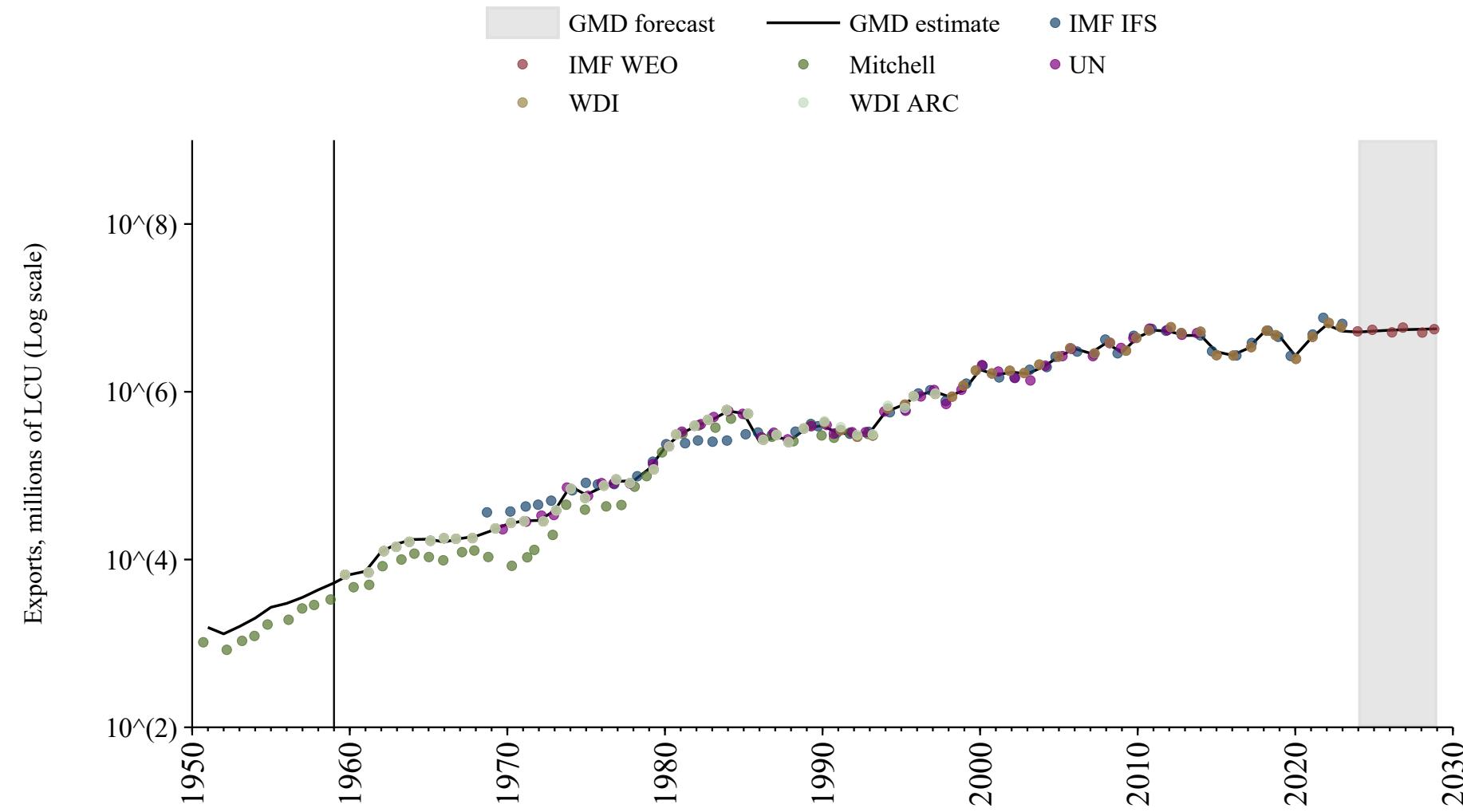
## Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 147.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



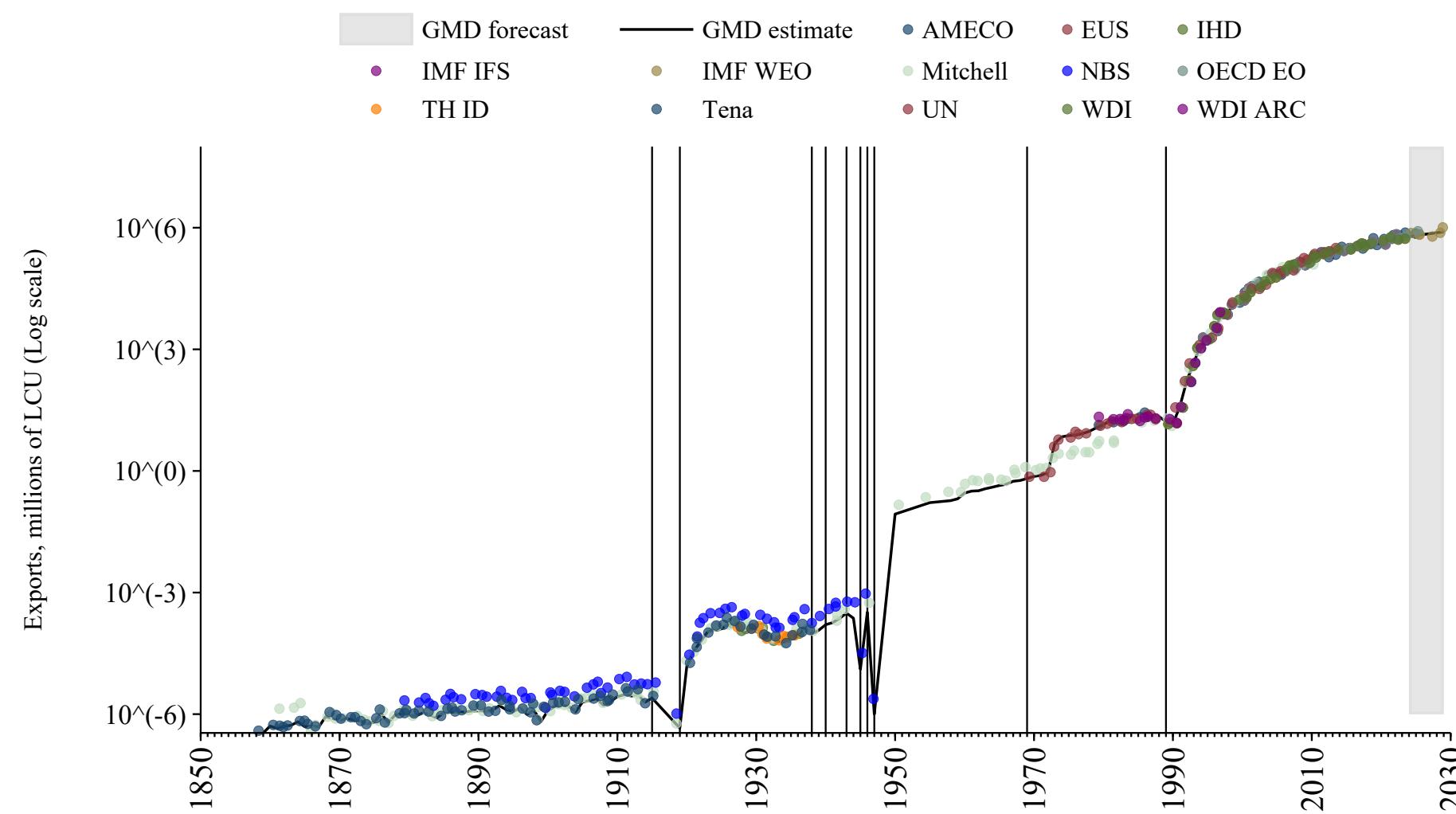
## Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 150.2%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



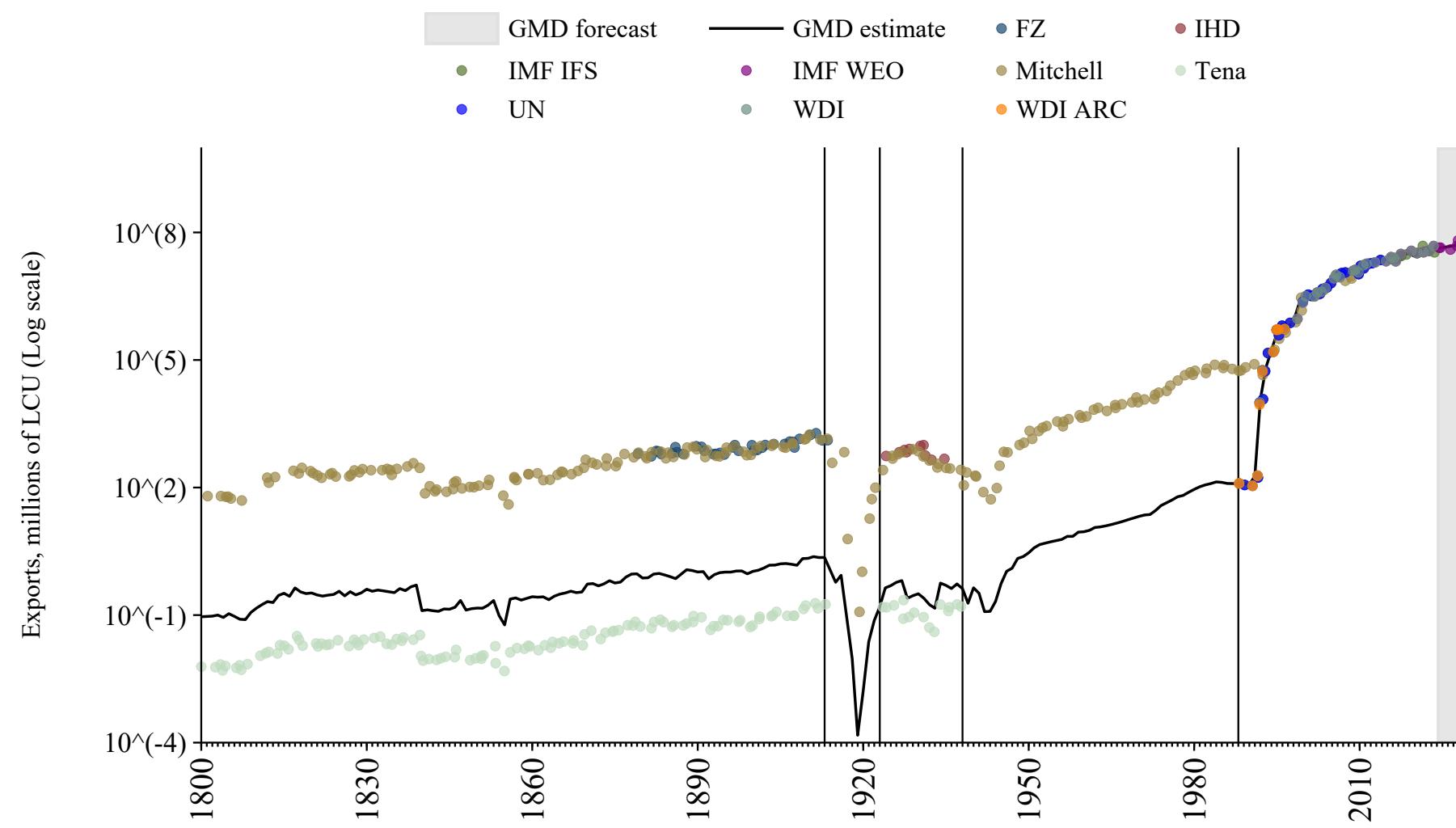
## Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1859 - 1915	Spliced using overlapping data in 1916: (ratio = 87.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1916 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920: (ratio = 87.7%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 87.7%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1939 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 43.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1941 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 87.7%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1944 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 43.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 63.7%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1947 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 43.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 66.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 102.1%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



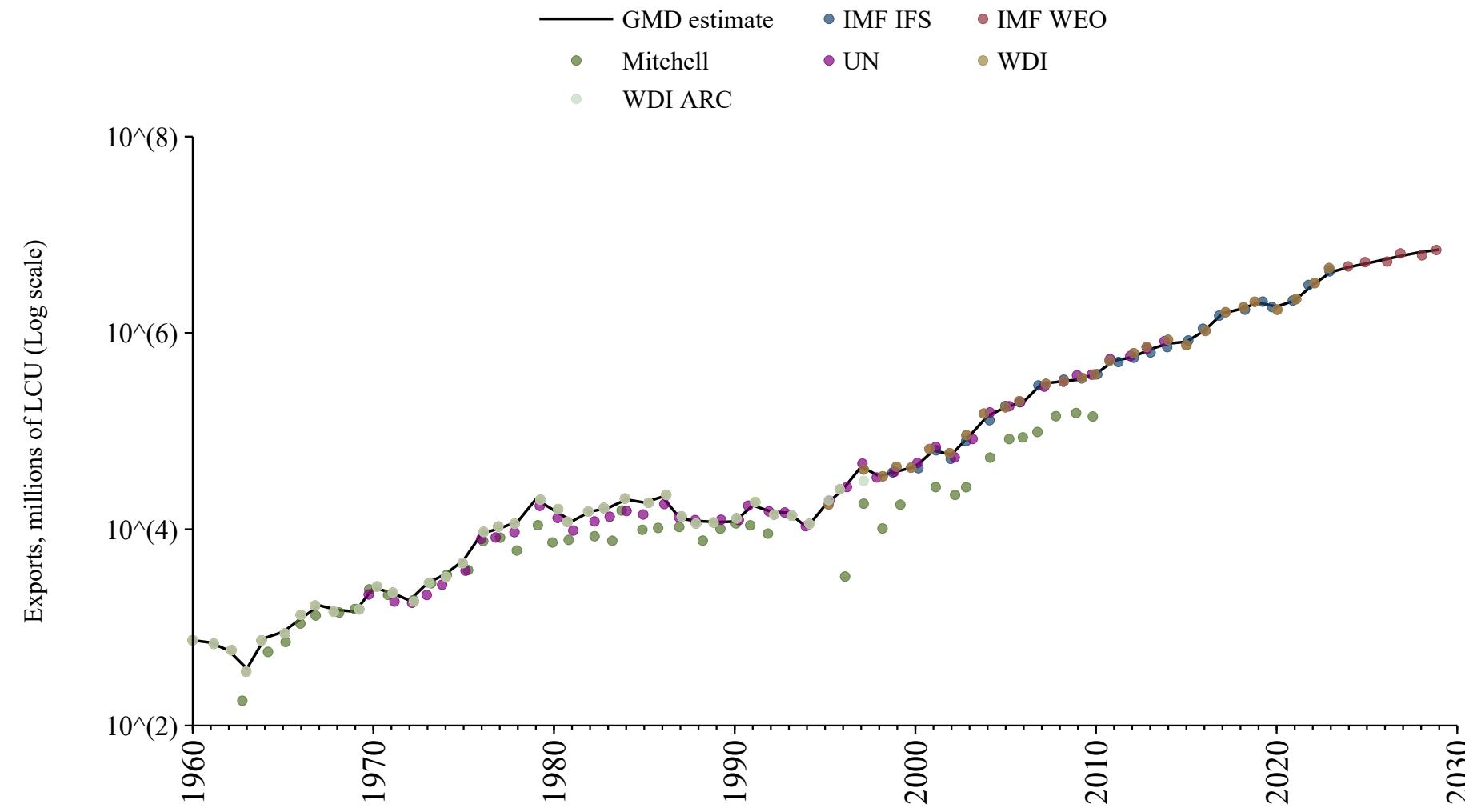
## Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 1491.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1923	Spliced using overlapping data in 1924: (ratio = .1%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1924 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 305.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = .2%).
WEO (2024)	1989 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



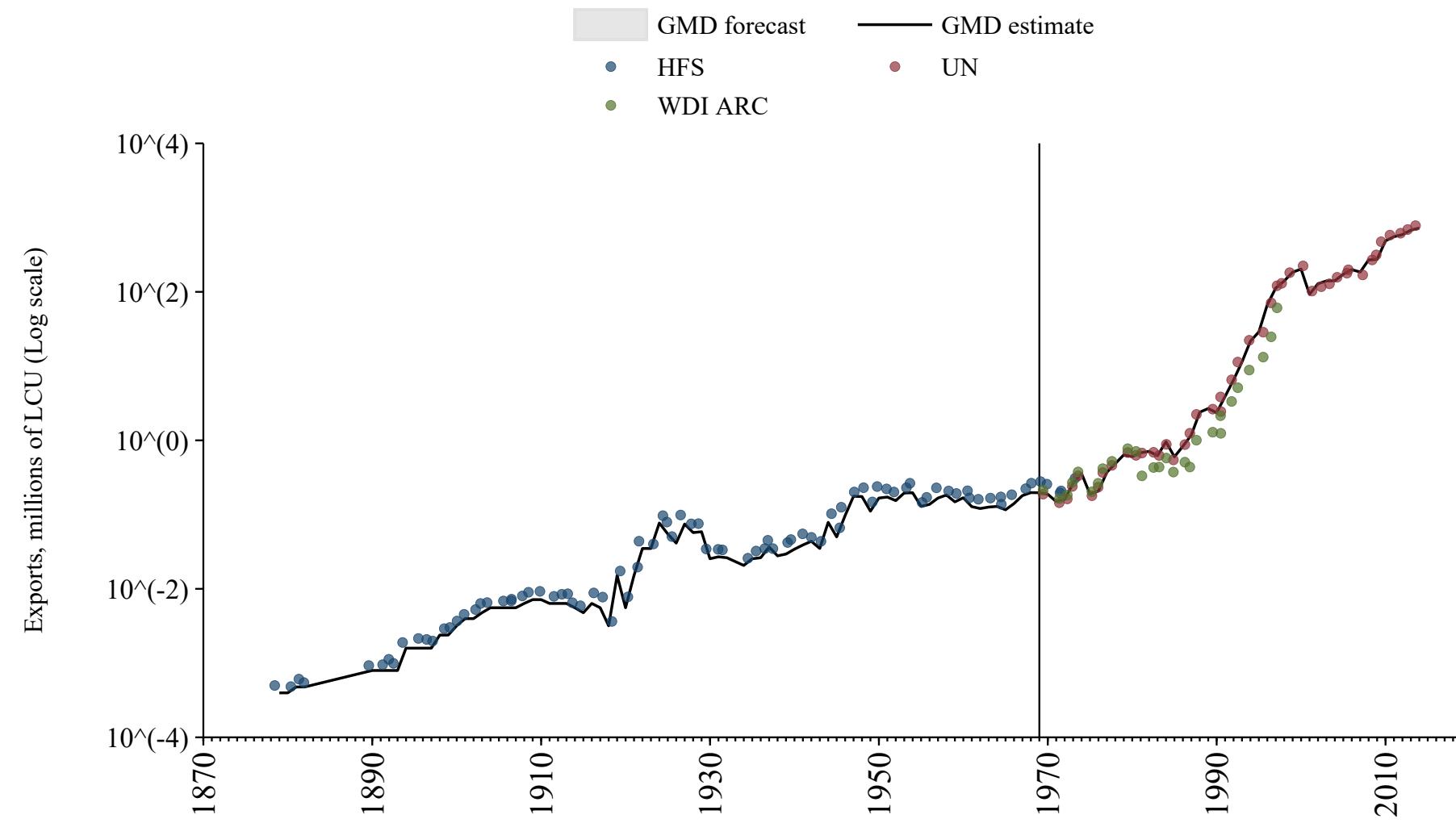
## Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



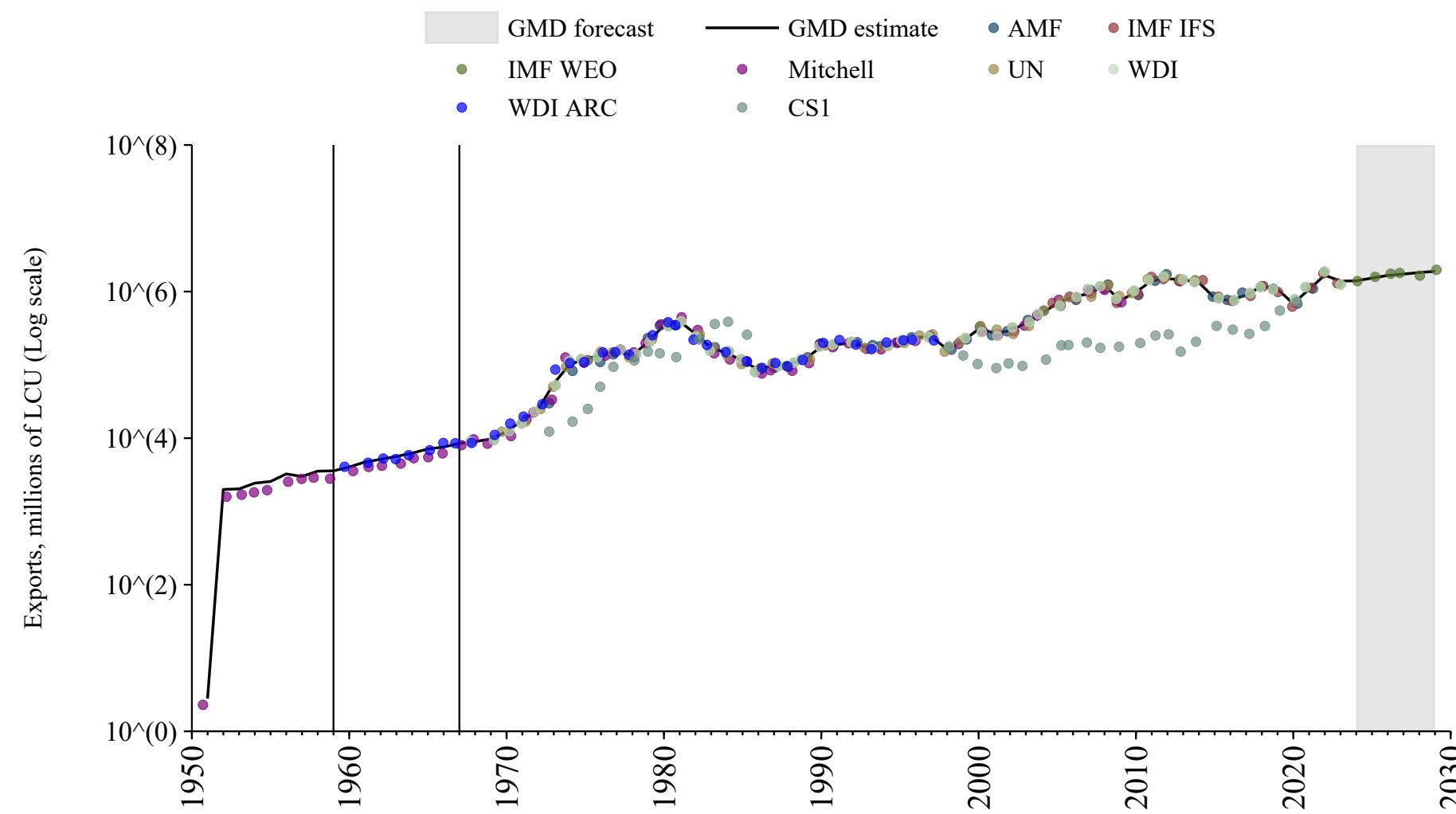
## Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1879 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 79.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



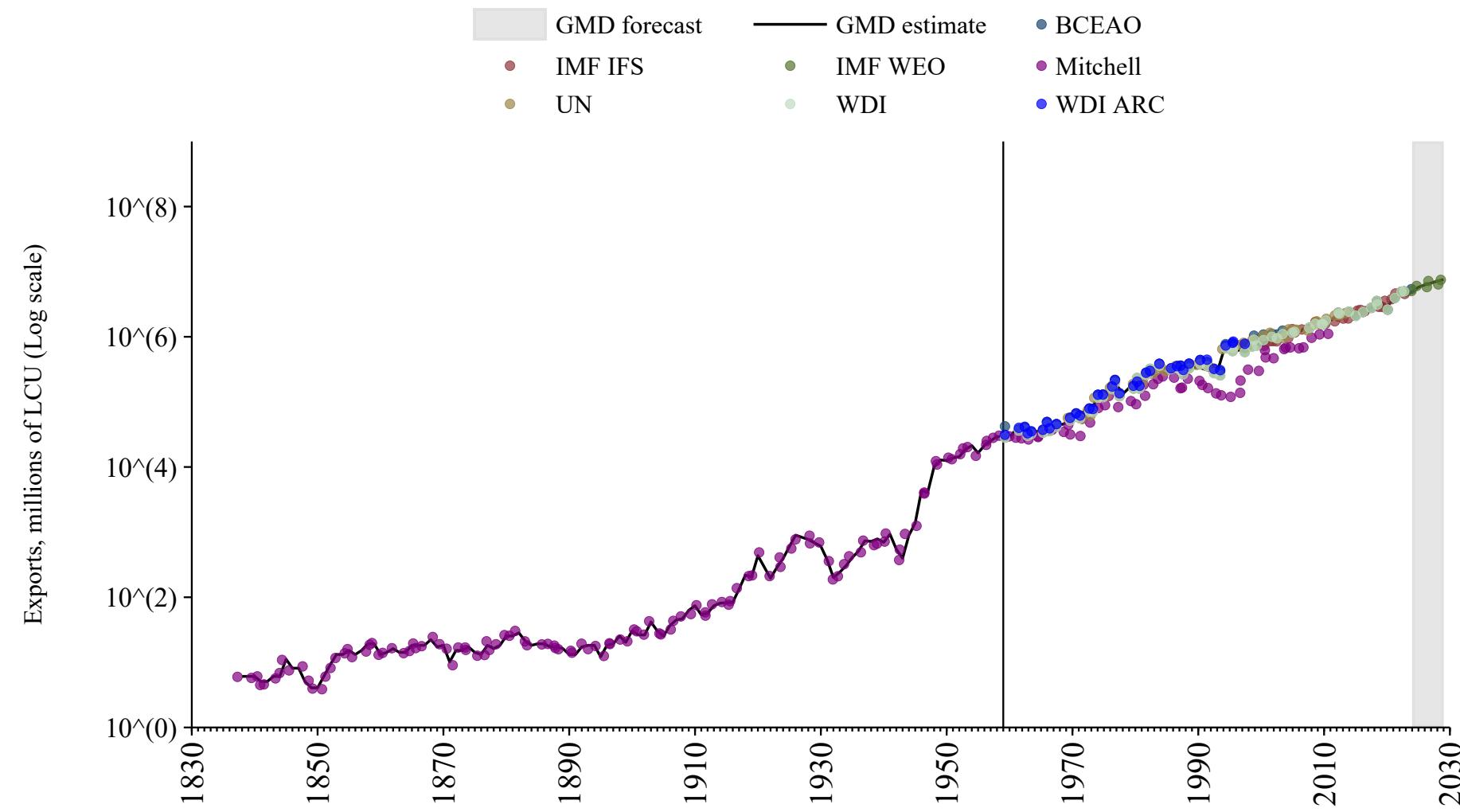
## Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 121.6%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 99%).
WEO (2024)	1968 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



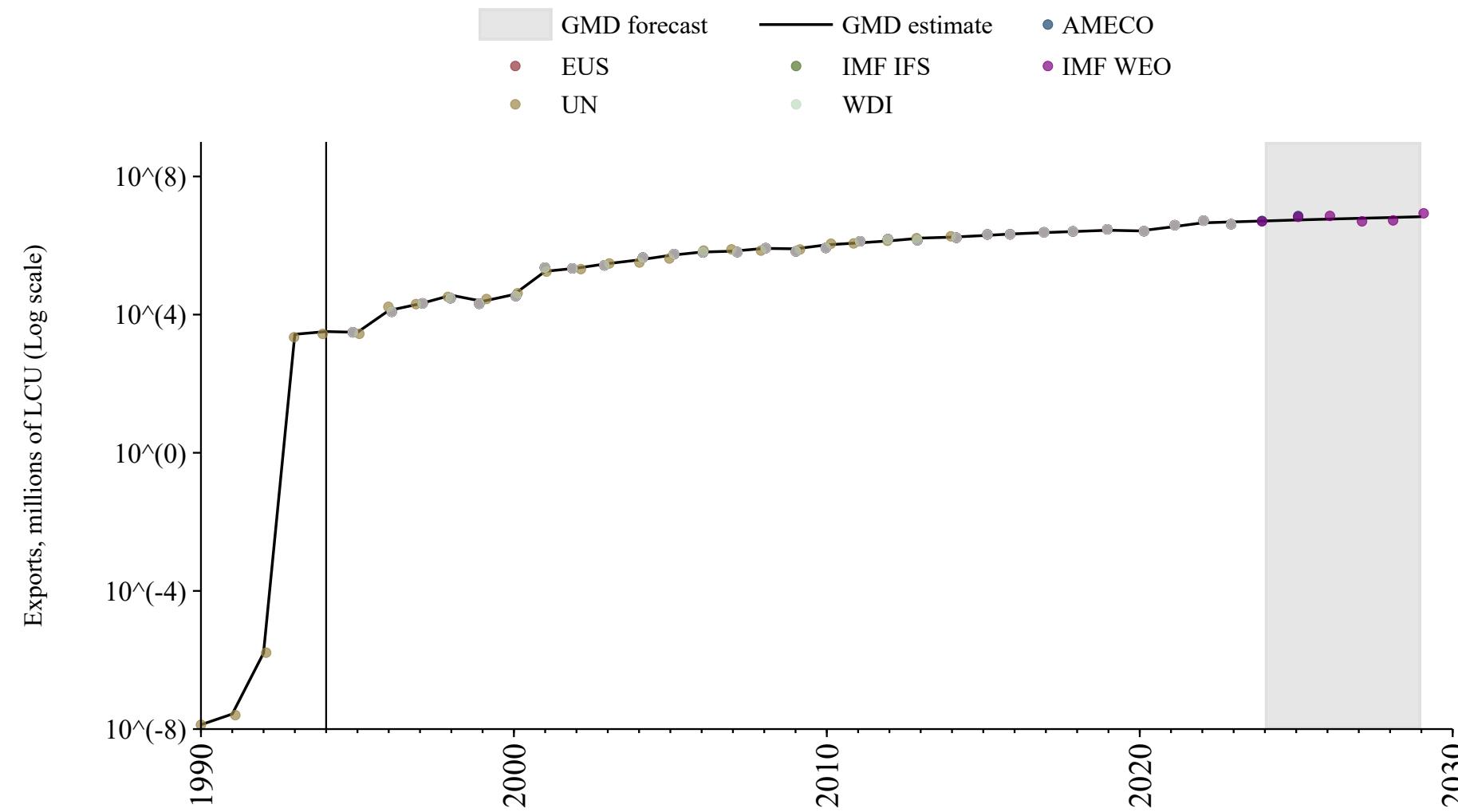
## Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1838 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.6%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



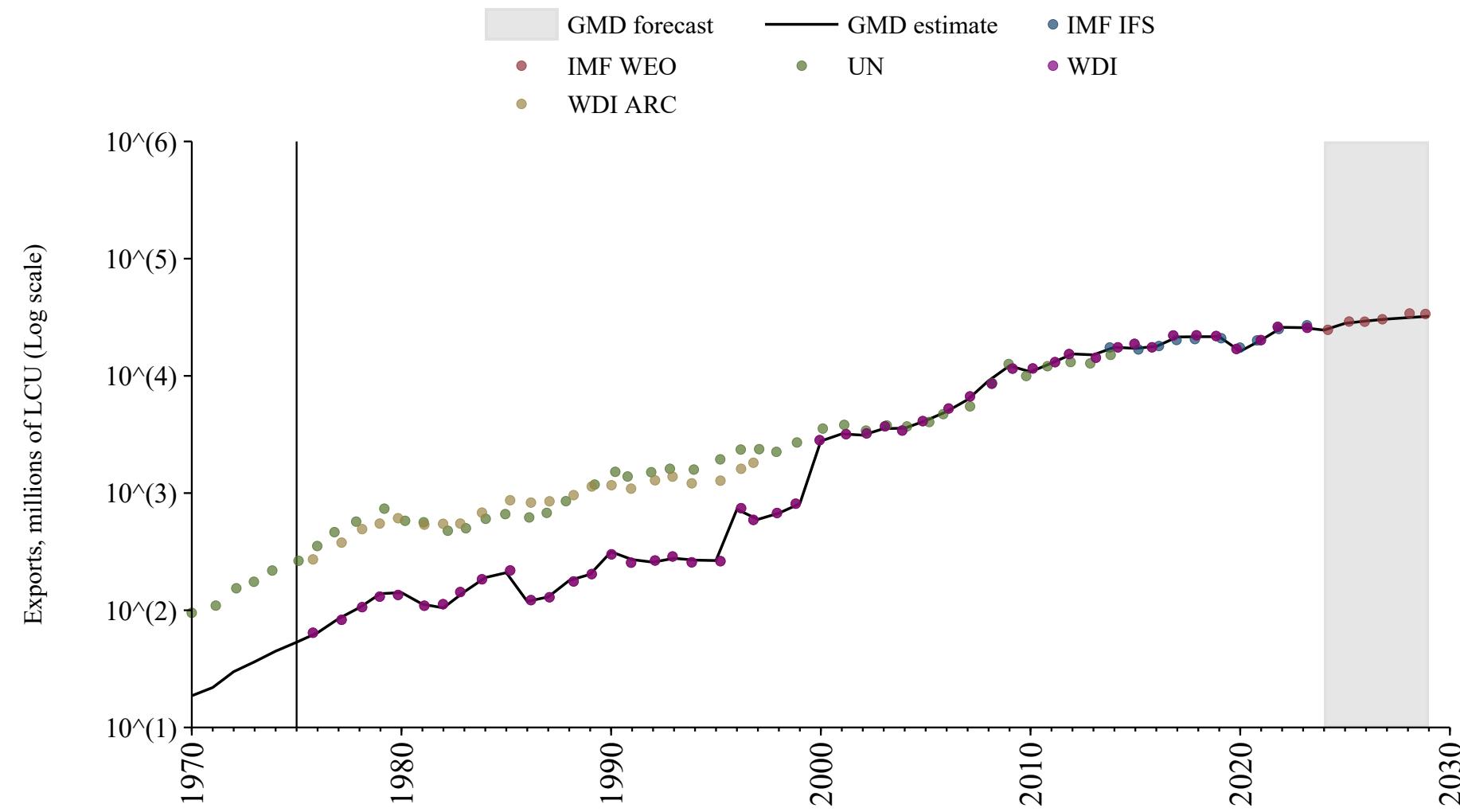
## Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



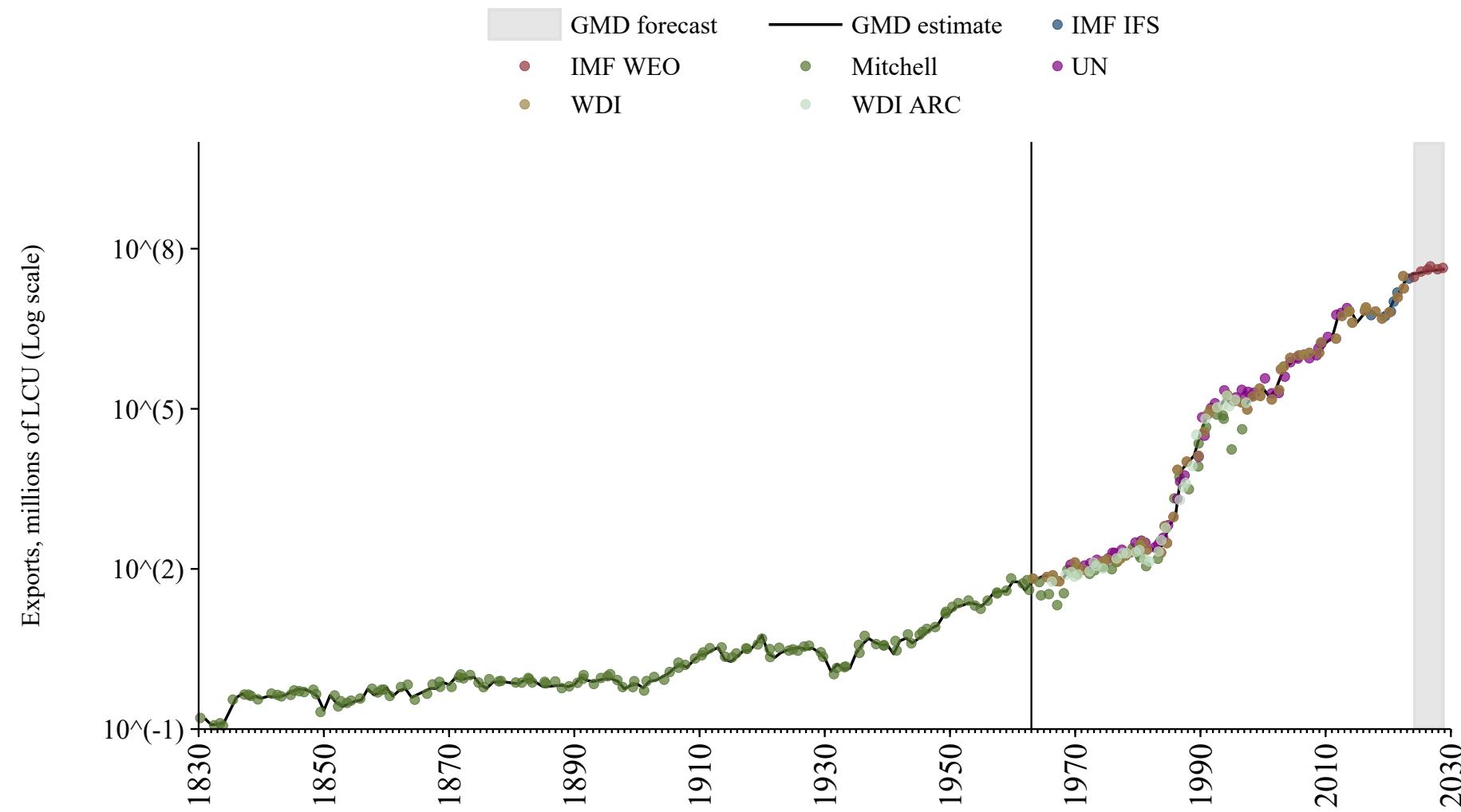
## Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 19.6%).
WEO (2024)	1976 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



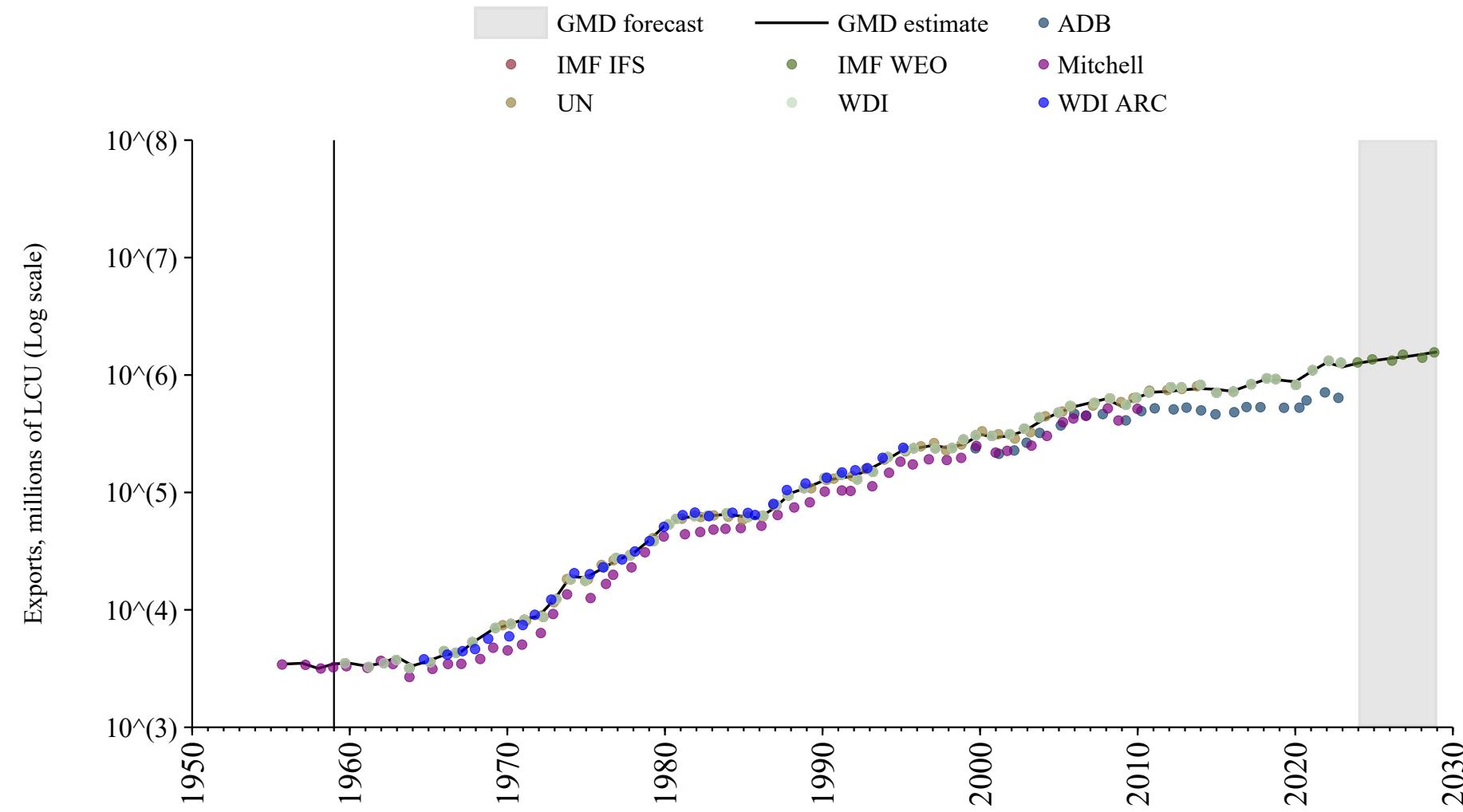
## Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1831 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 97.4%).
WEO (2024)	1964 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



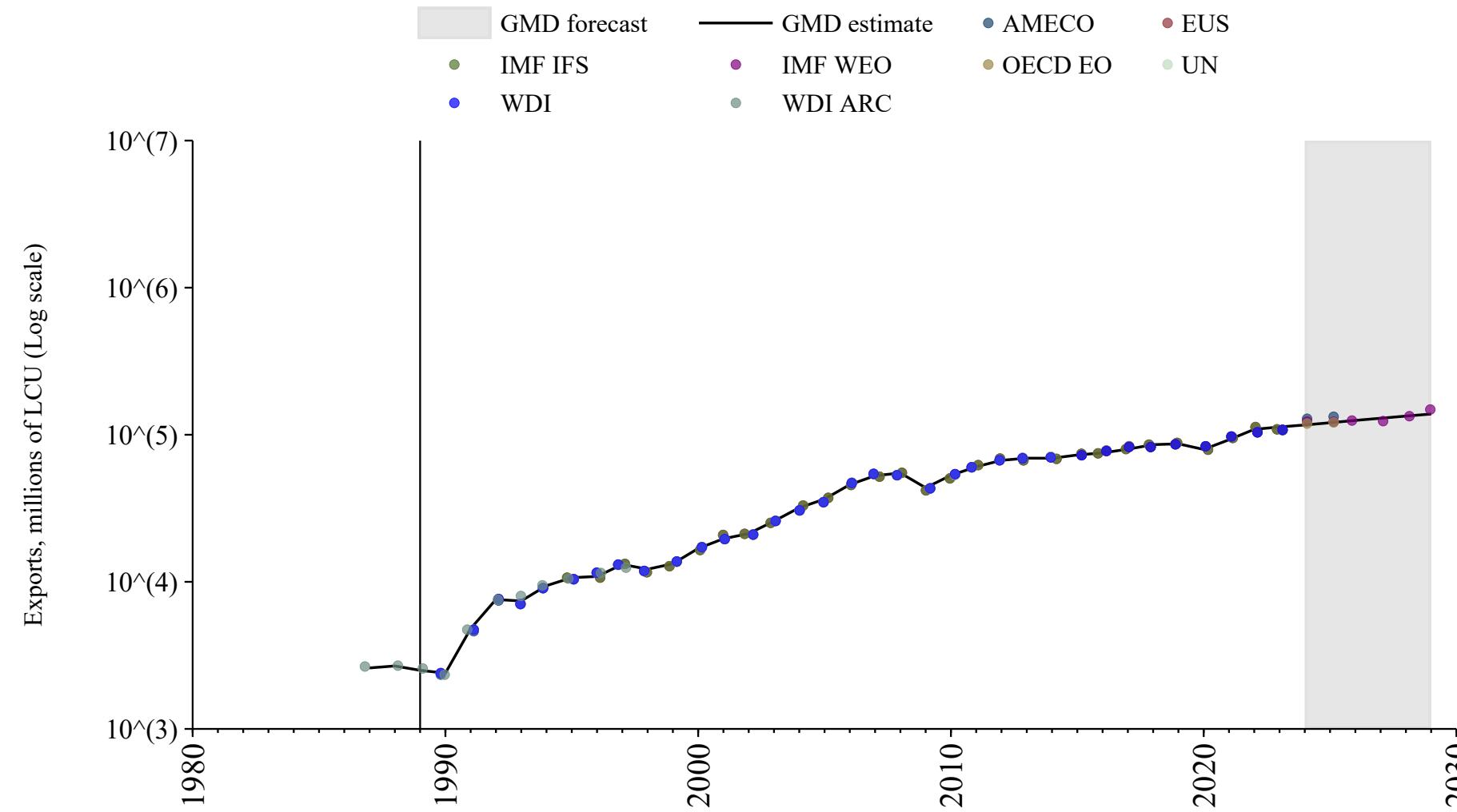
# Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1956 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101%)
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



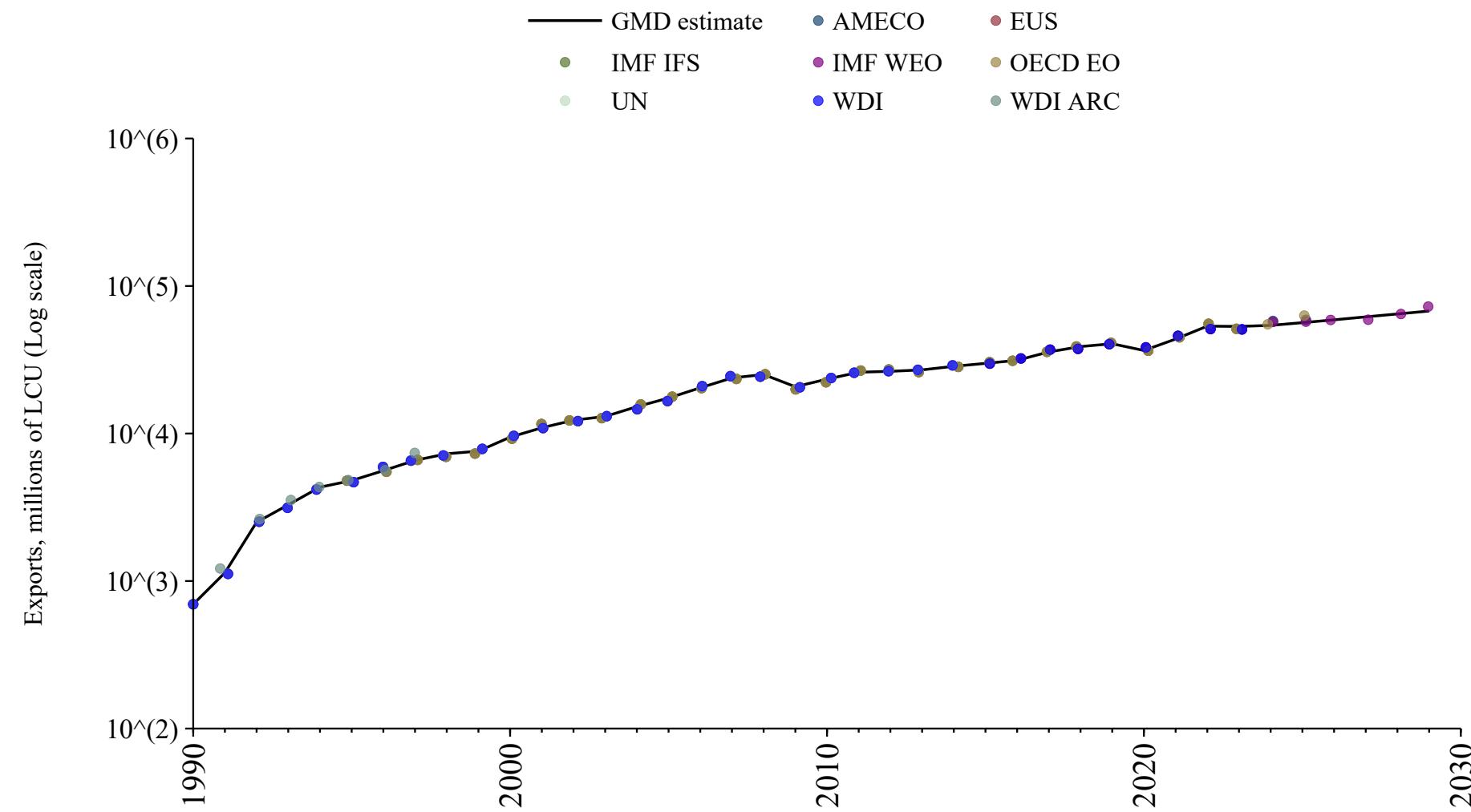
## Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 97.8%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



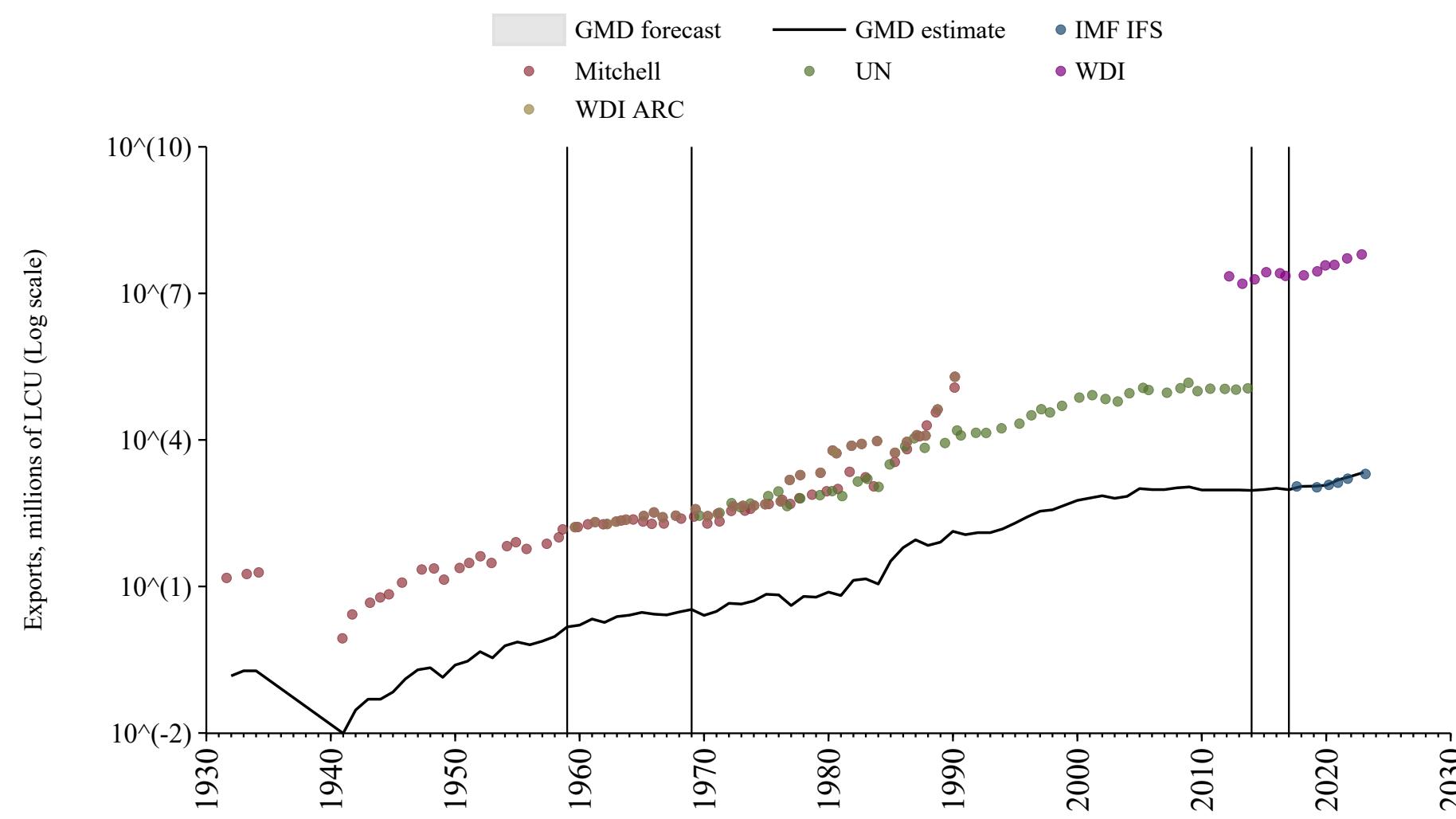
## Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



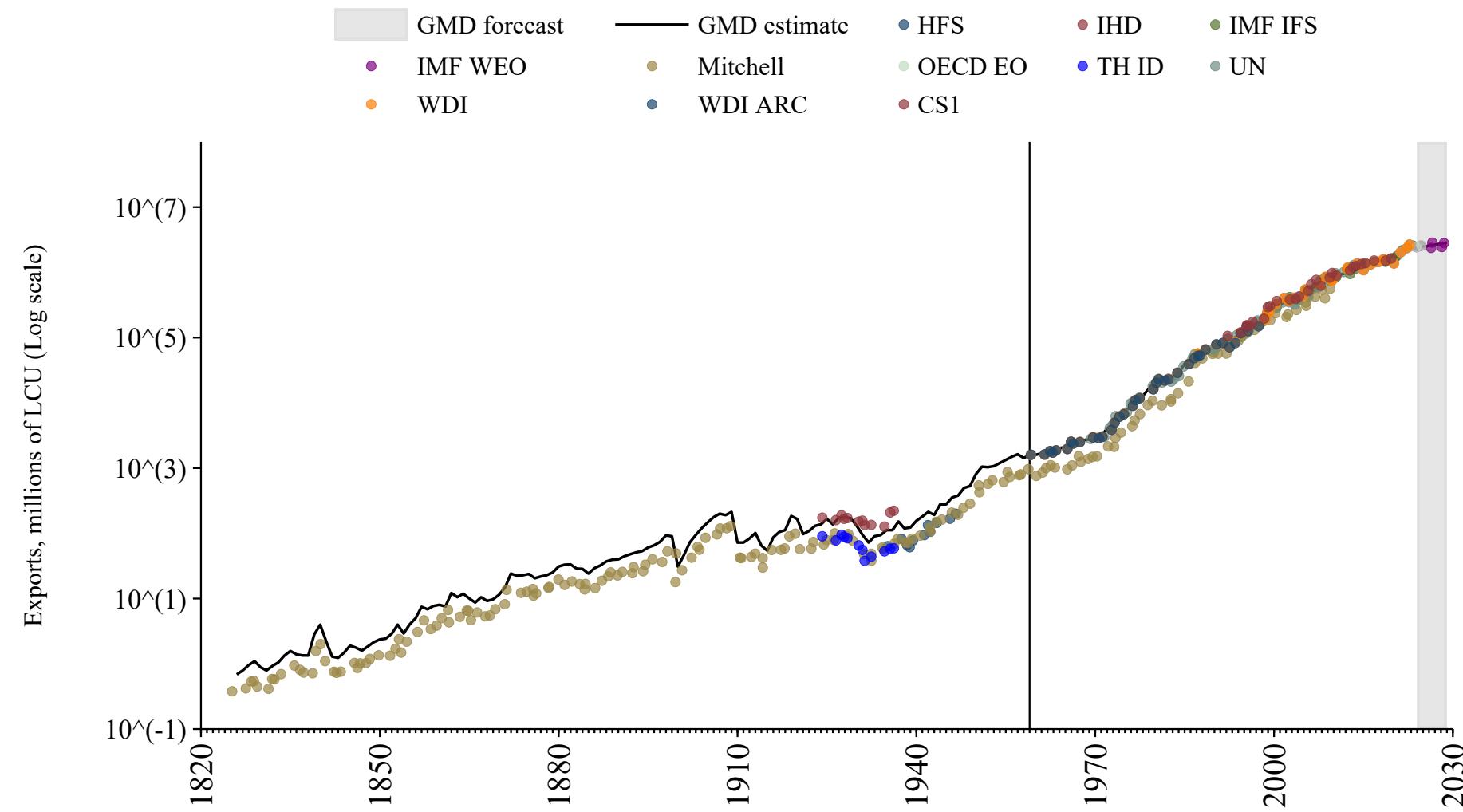
## Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1932 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = .9%).
World Bank (2024)	2015 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018: (ratio = 0%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2018 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



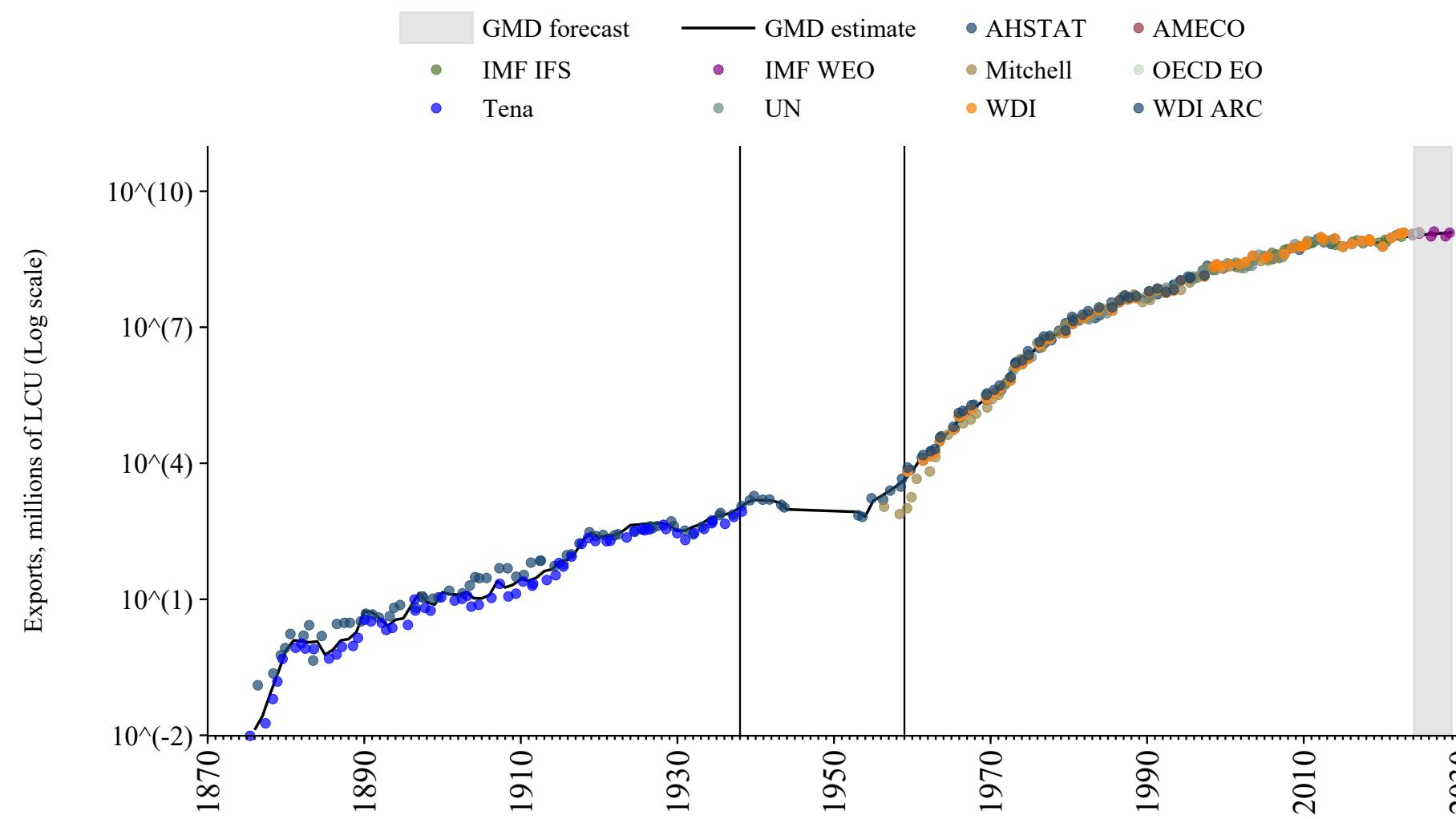
## South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1826 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 180.9%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



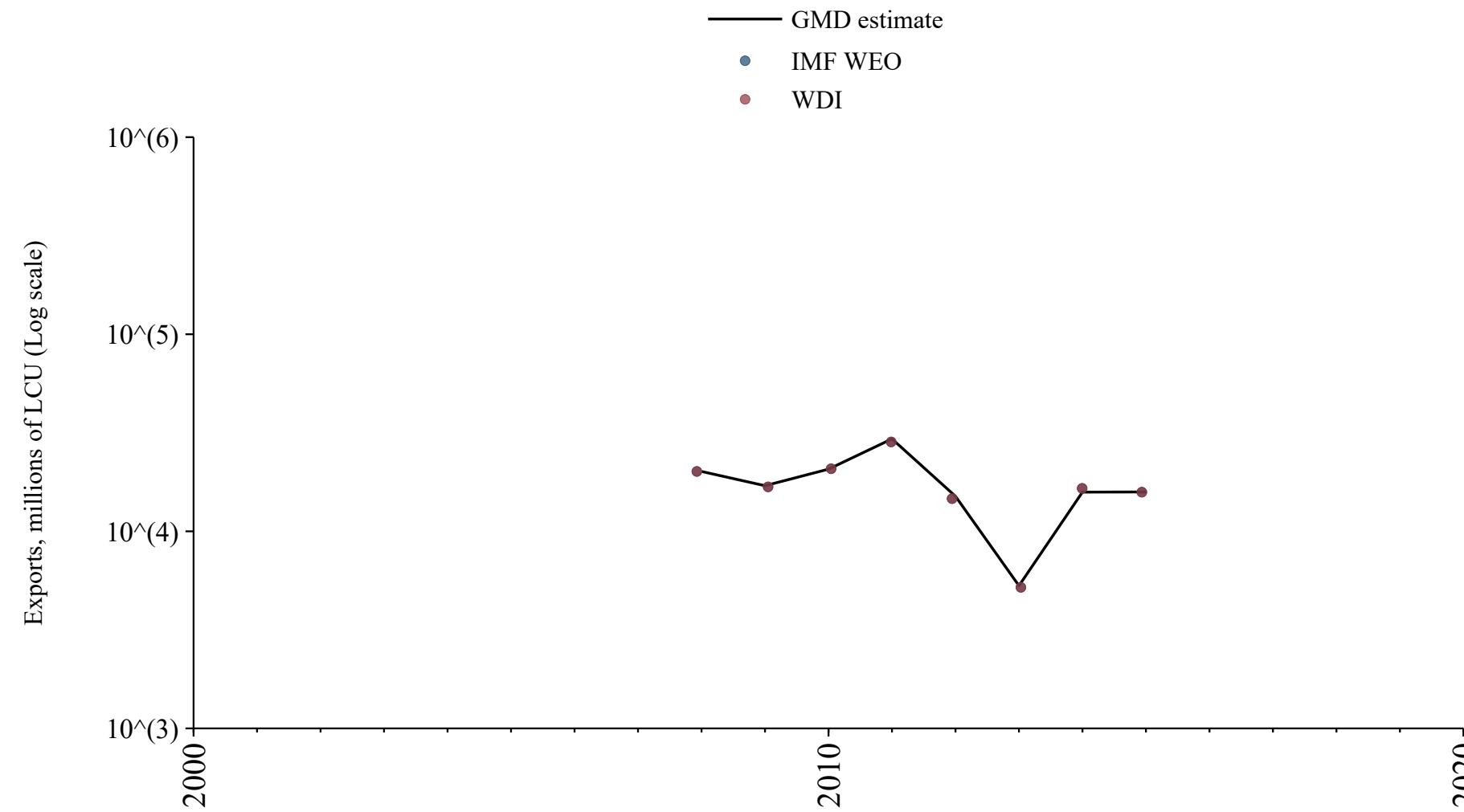
## South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1876 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 135.5%).
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.8%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



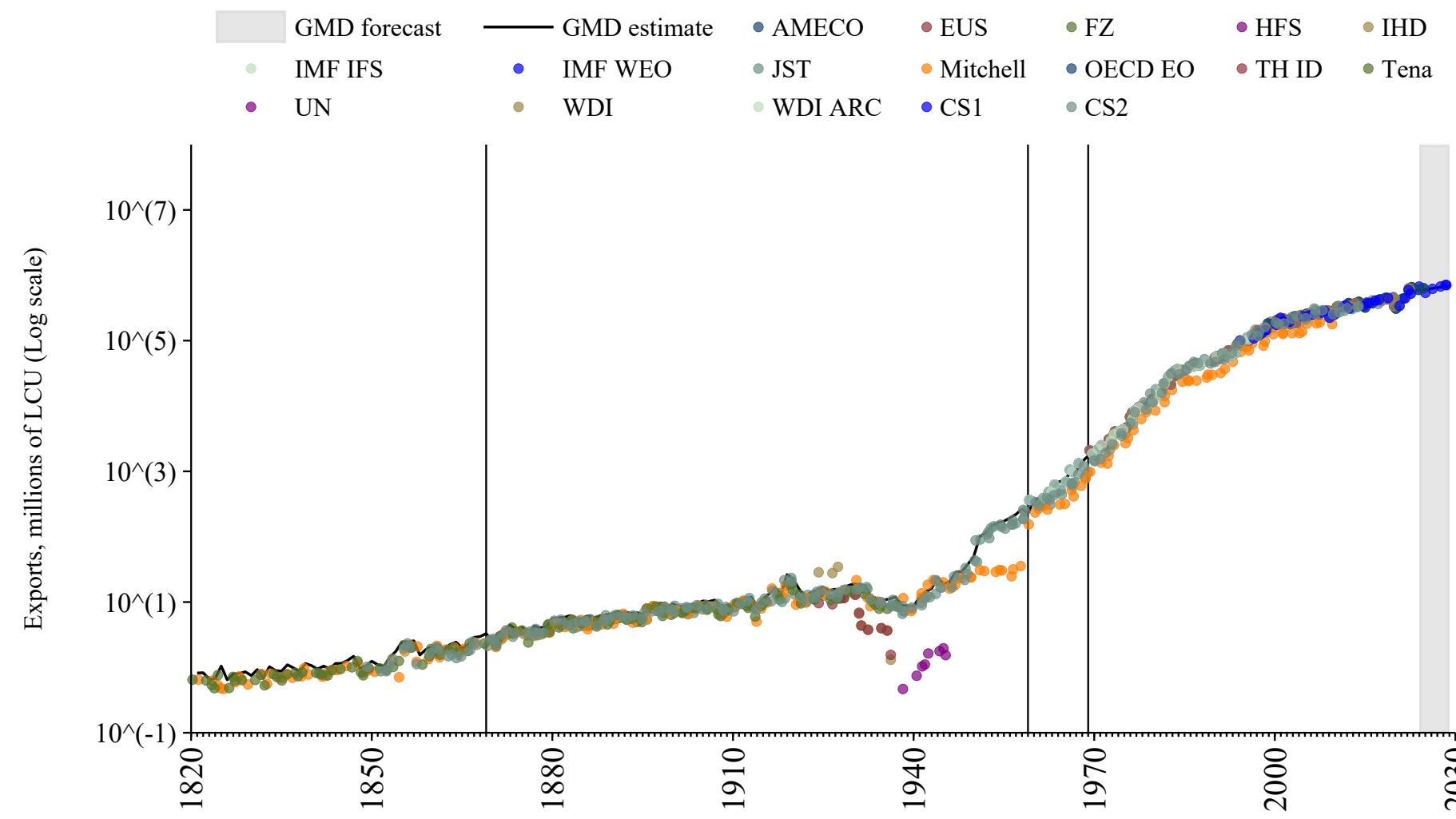
## South Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2008 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016



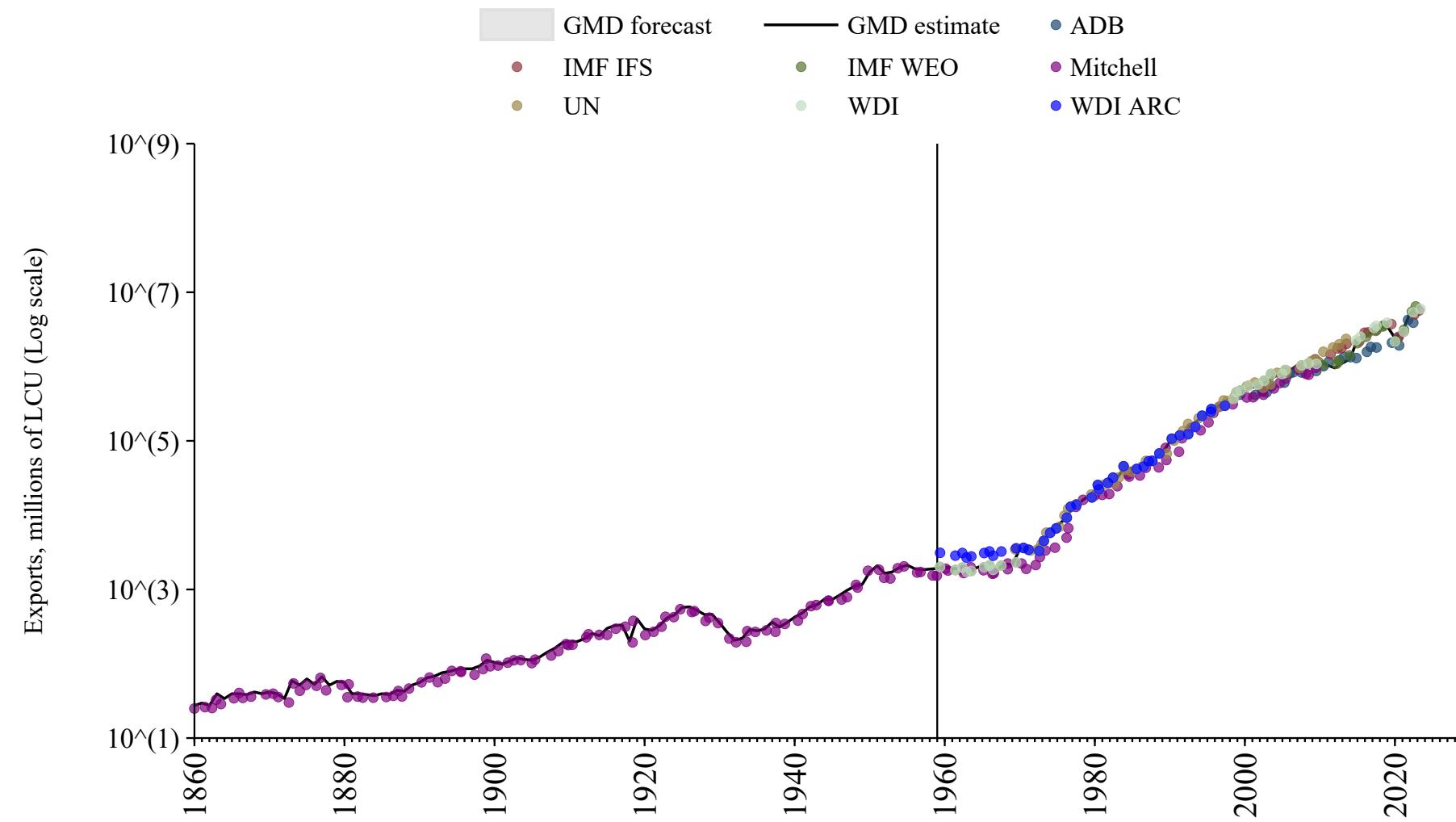
# Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1821 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 126.4%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 119.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.1%).
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



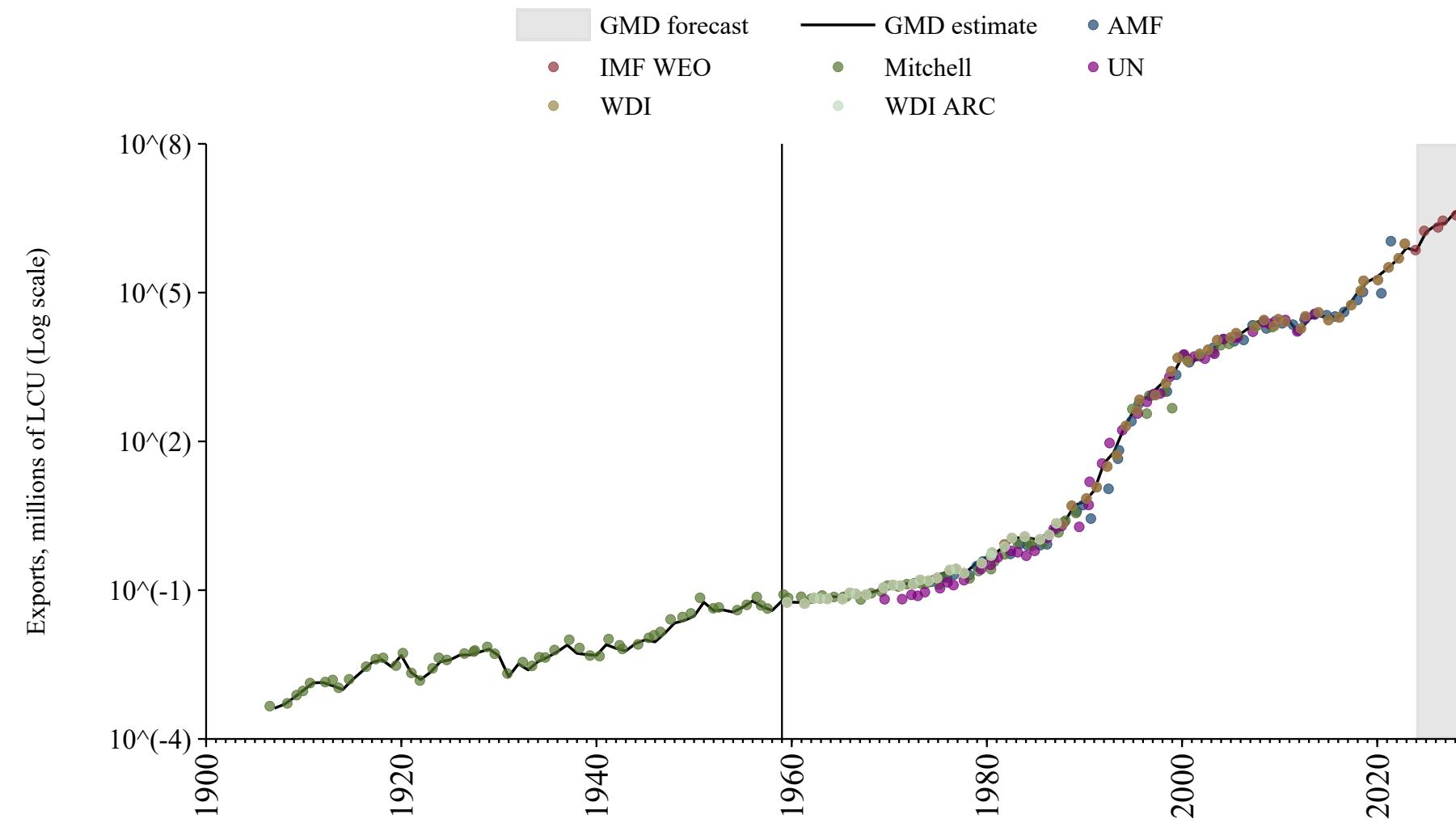
## Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1860 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 109.7%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



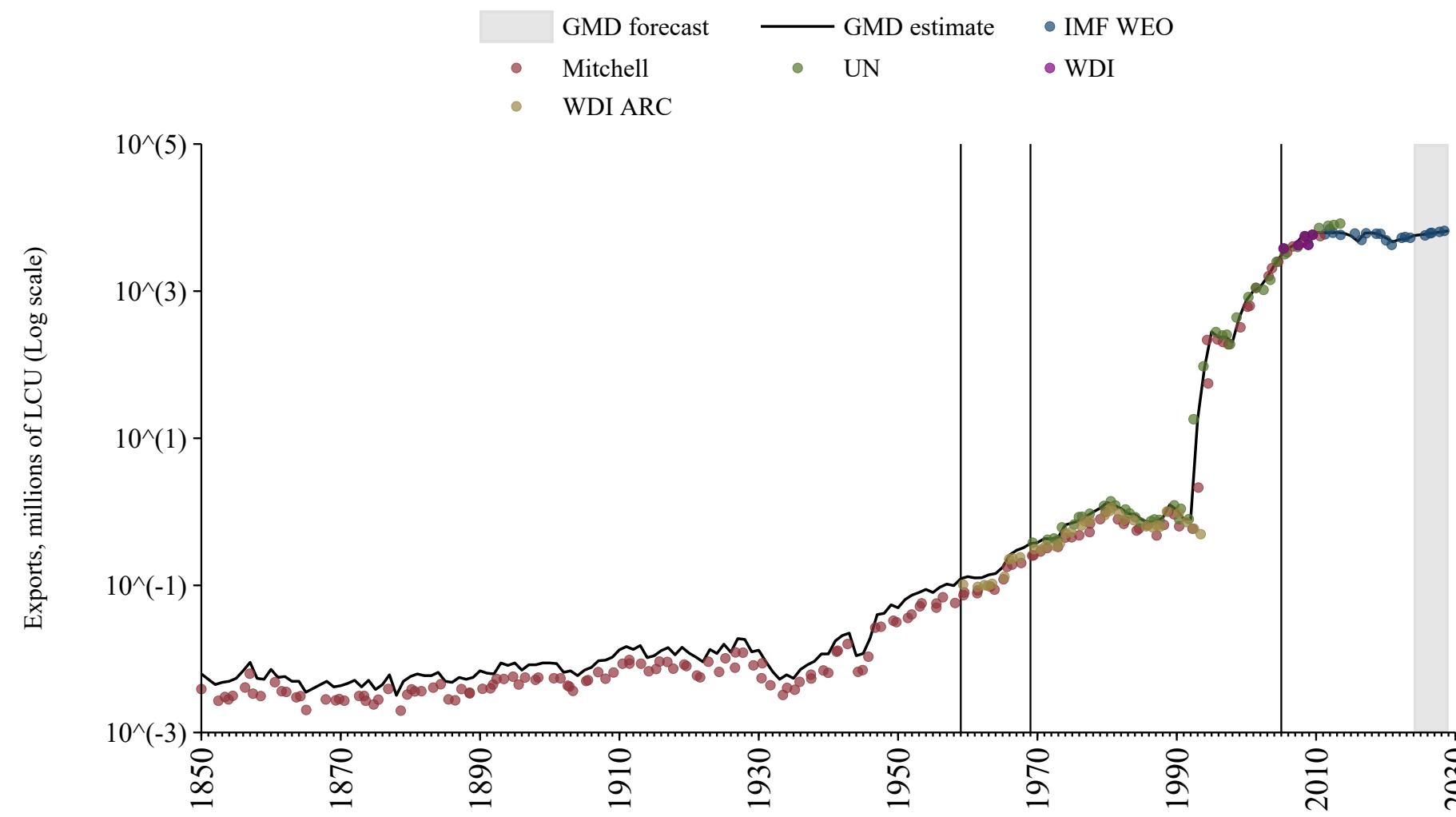
## Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1907 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 90.6%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



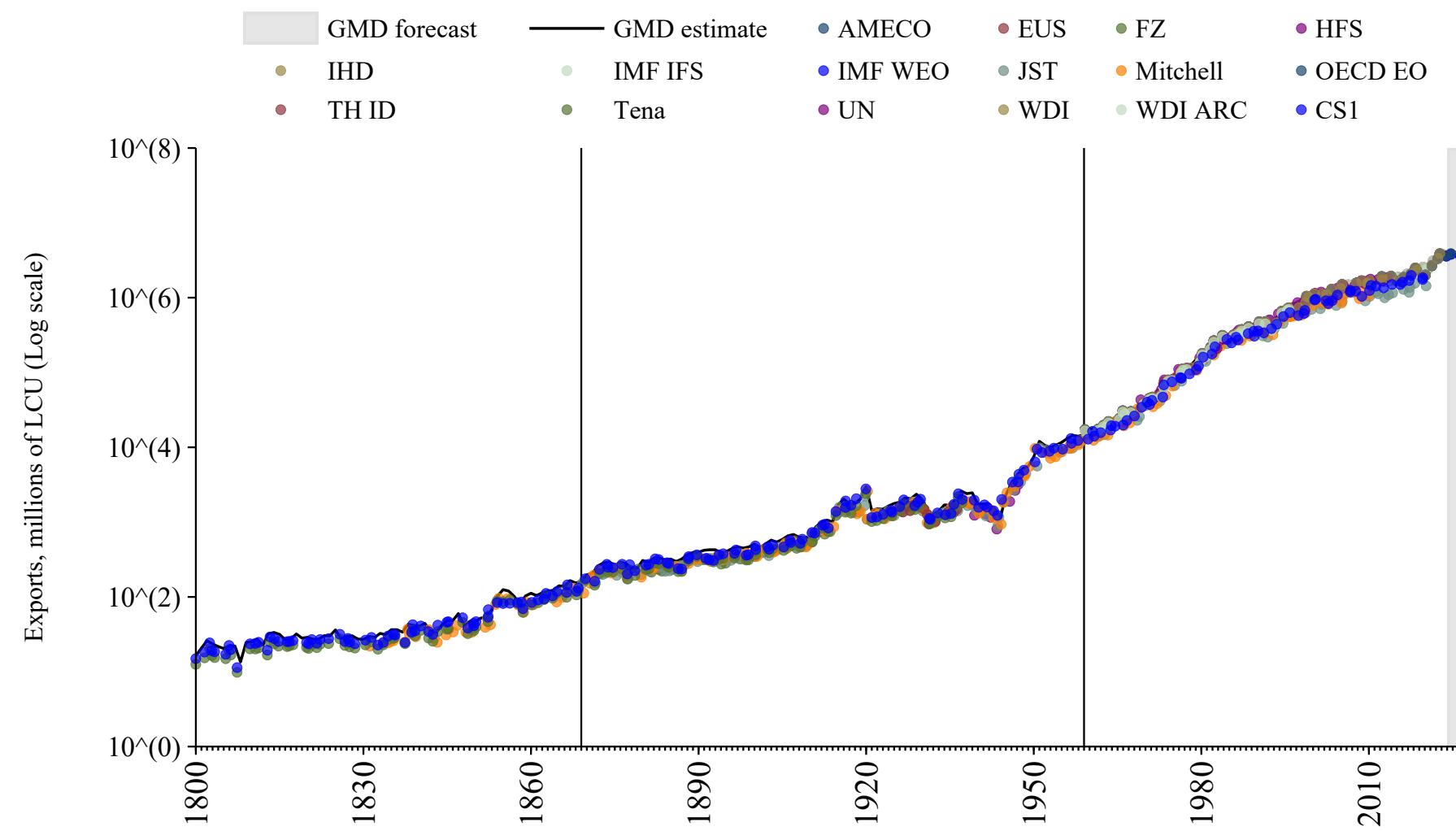
## Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1850 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 160.3%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 127.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006
WEO (2024)	2006 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



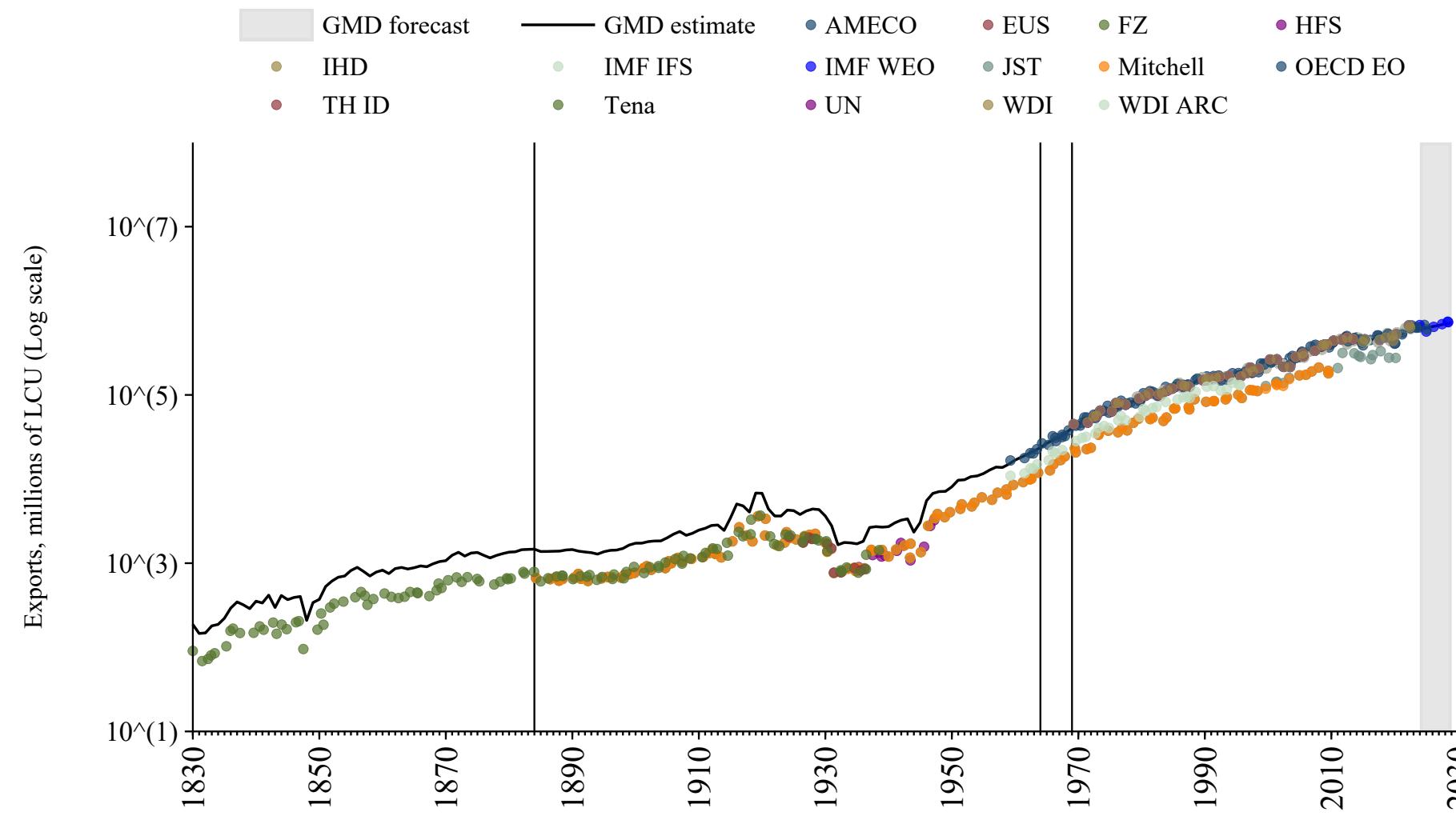
## Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 130.4%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 130.4%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



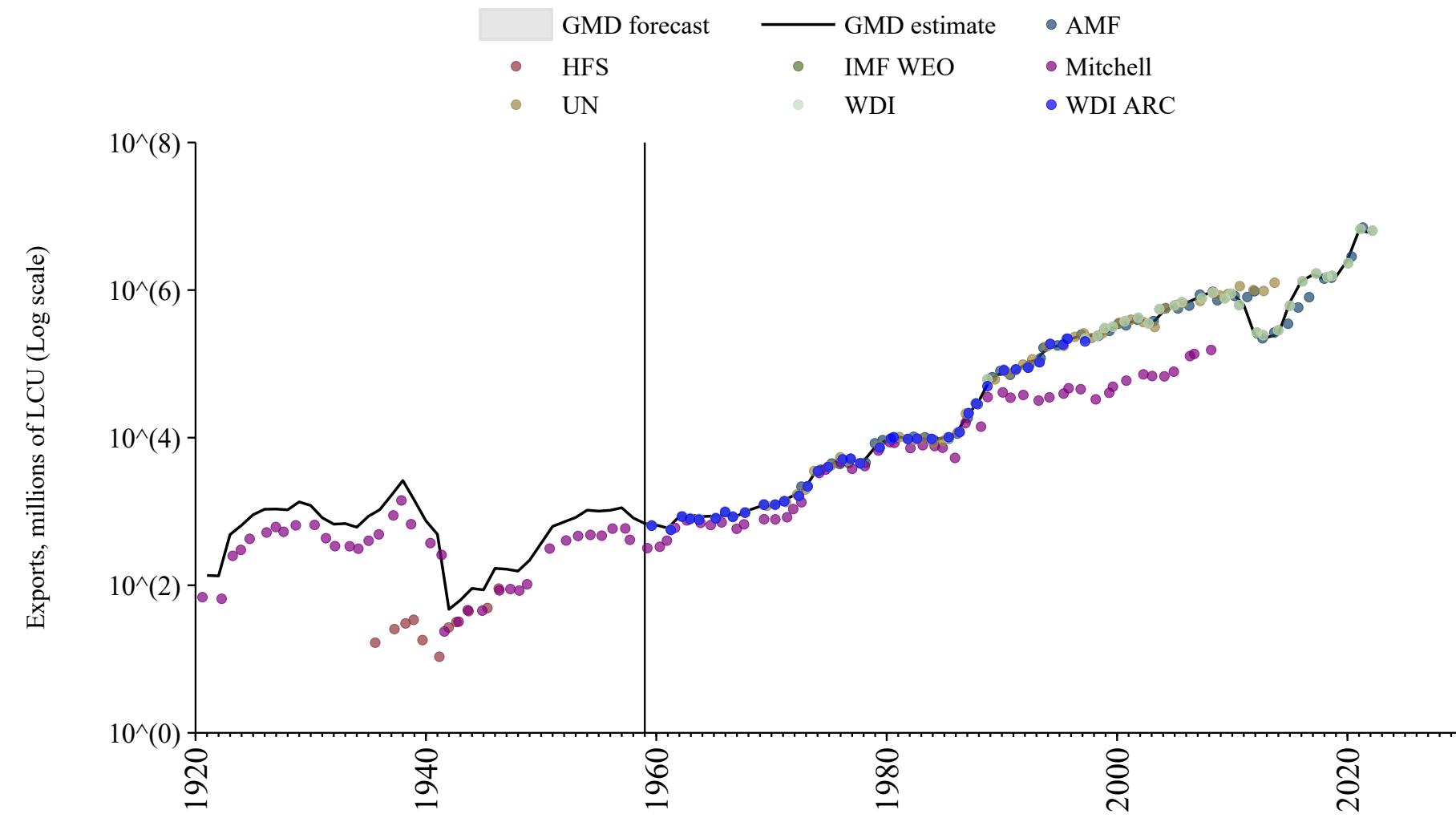
## Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1830 - 1884	Spliced using overlapping data in 1885: (ratio = 206.3%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1885 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 206.7%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



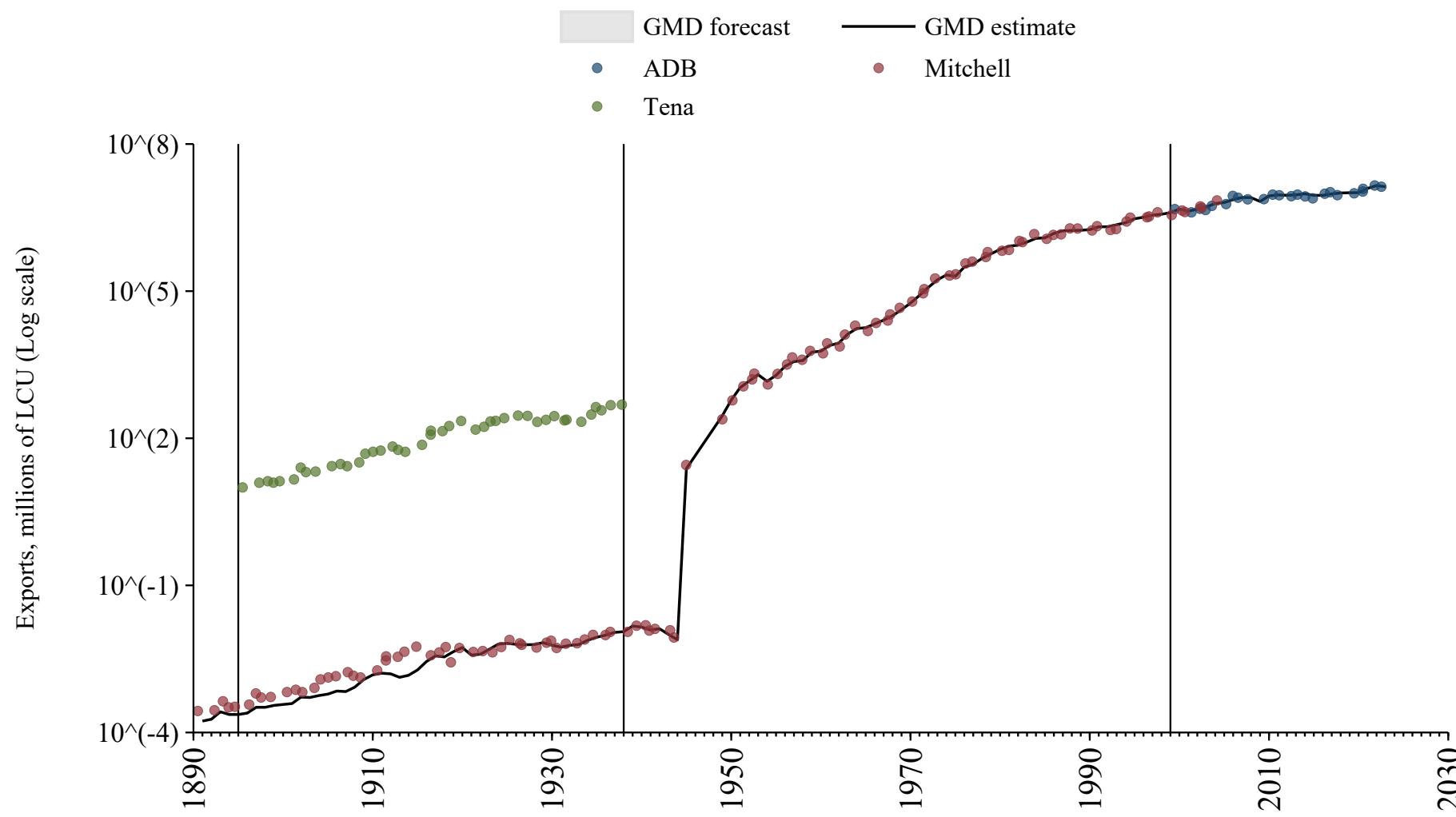
## Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1921 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 196.9%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



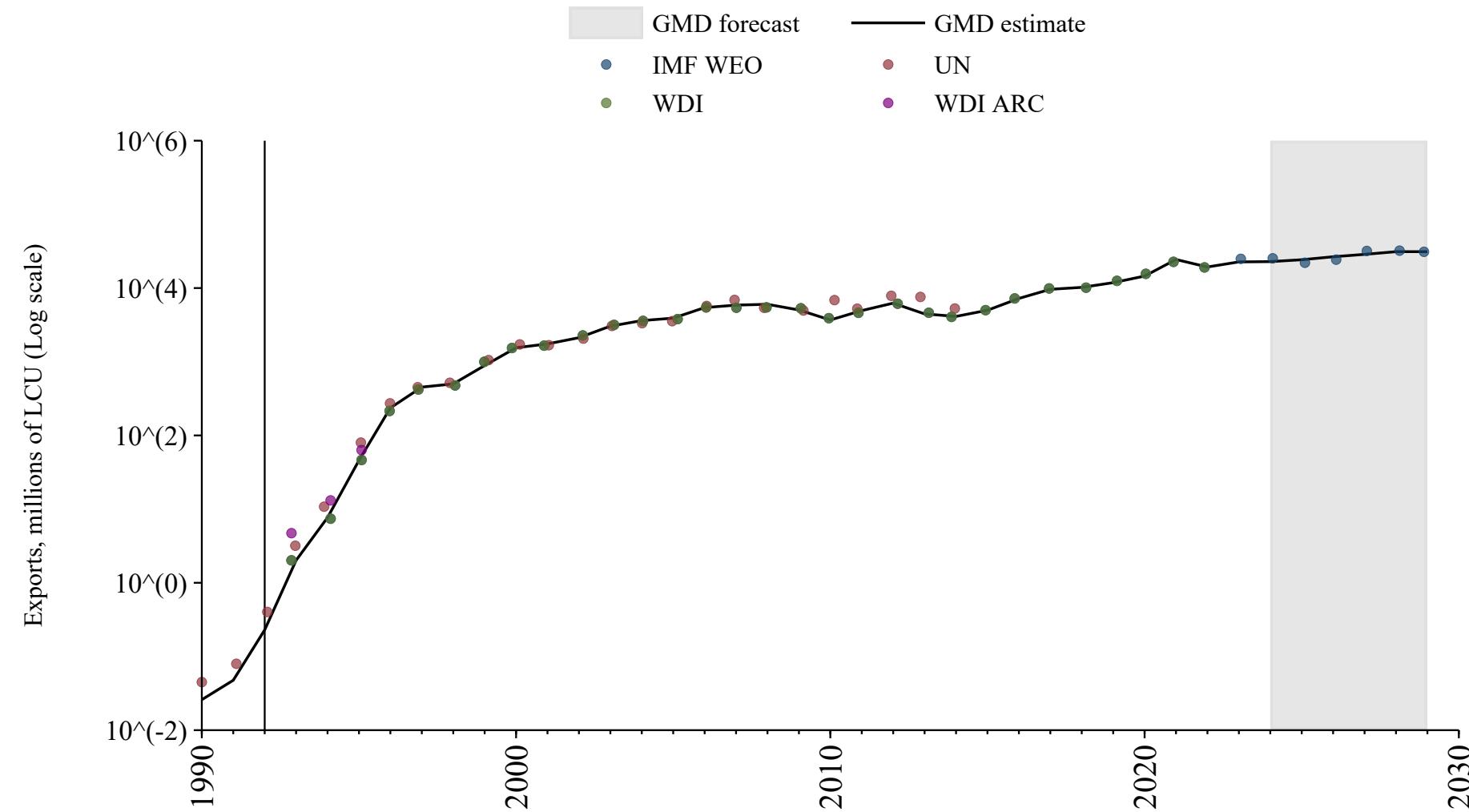
## Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1891 - 1895	Spliced using overlapping data in 1896: (ratio = 62.2%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1896 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 0%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



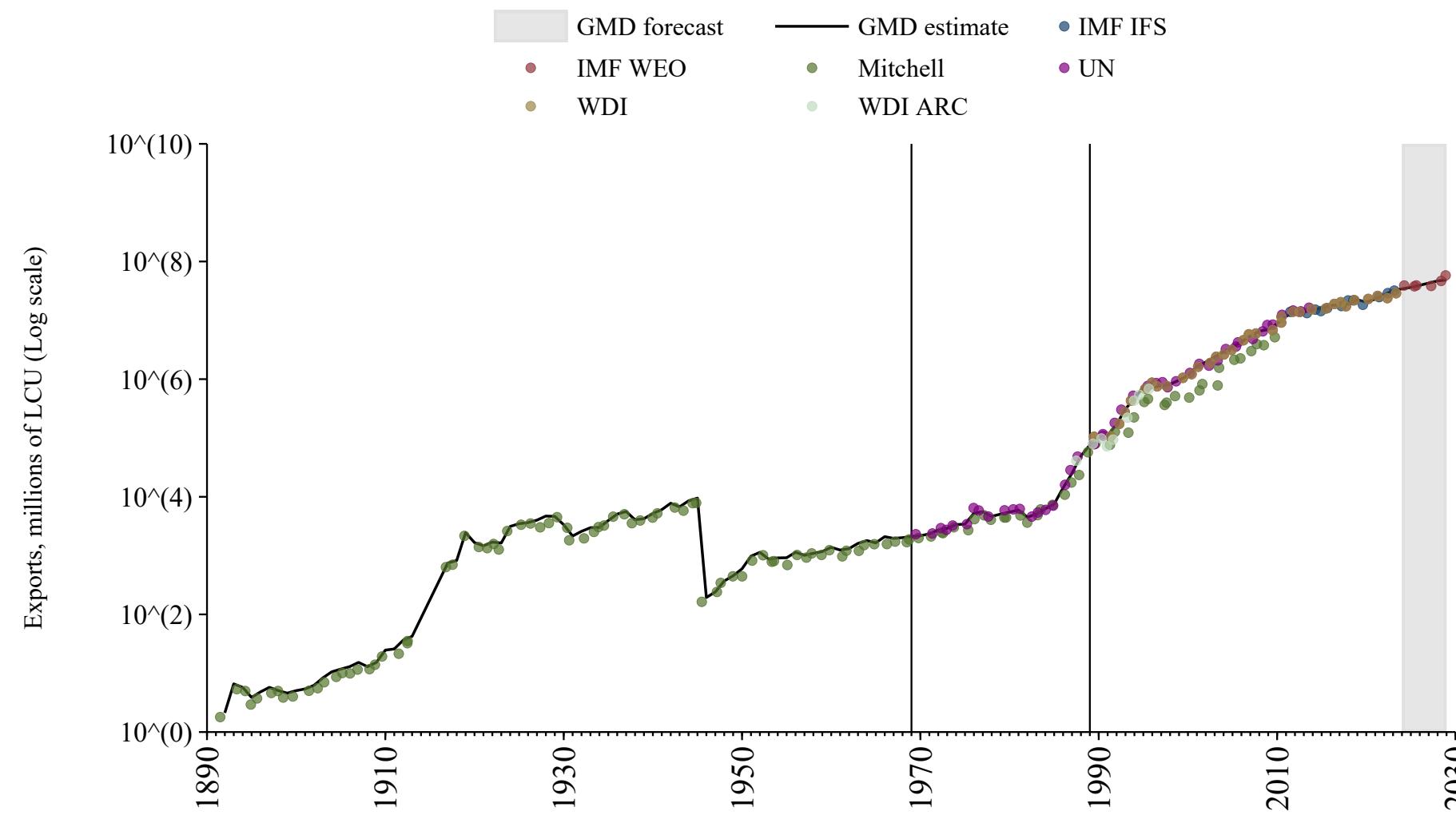
## Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 57.7%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



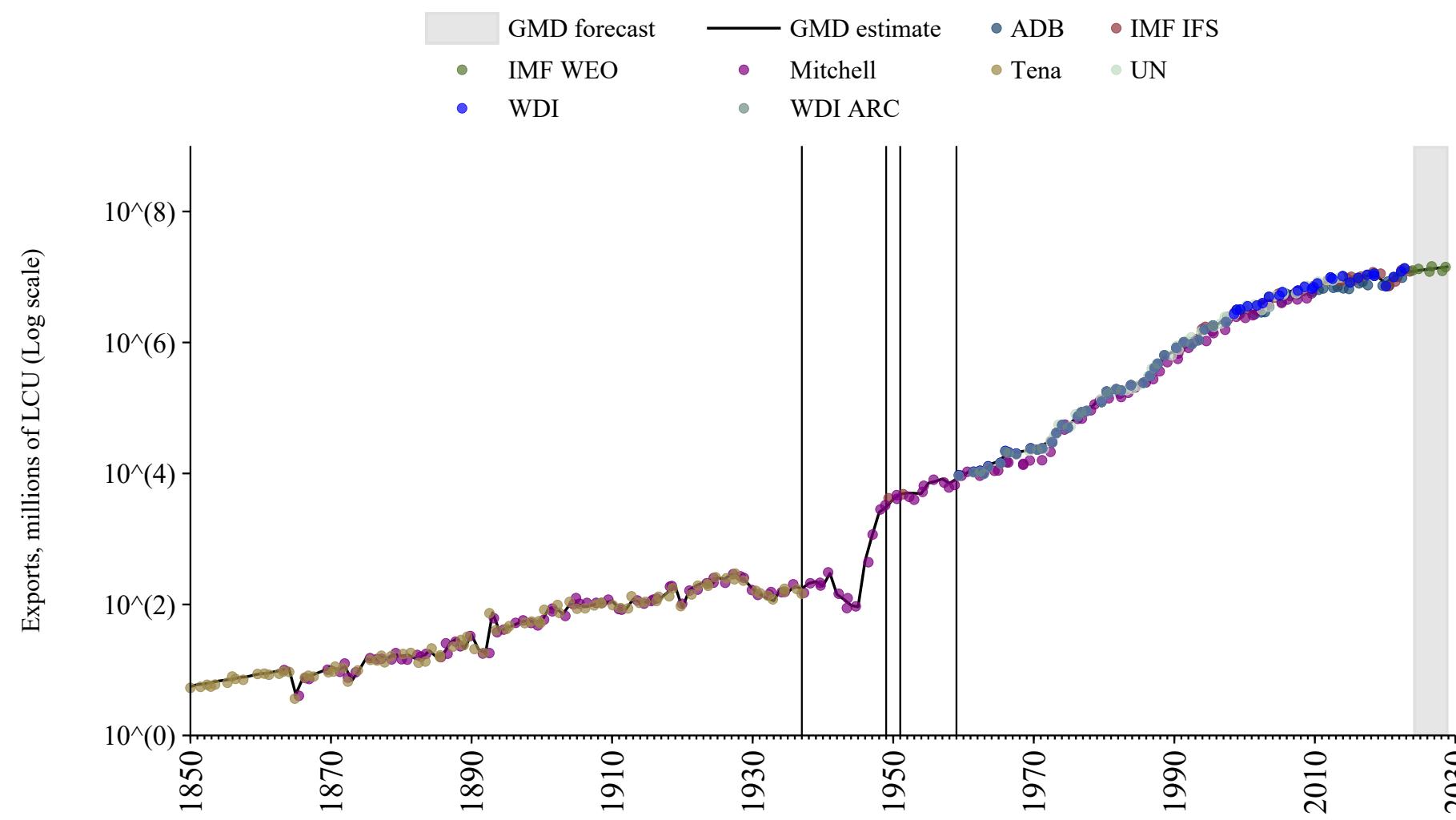
## Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1892 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 117.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 94.3%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



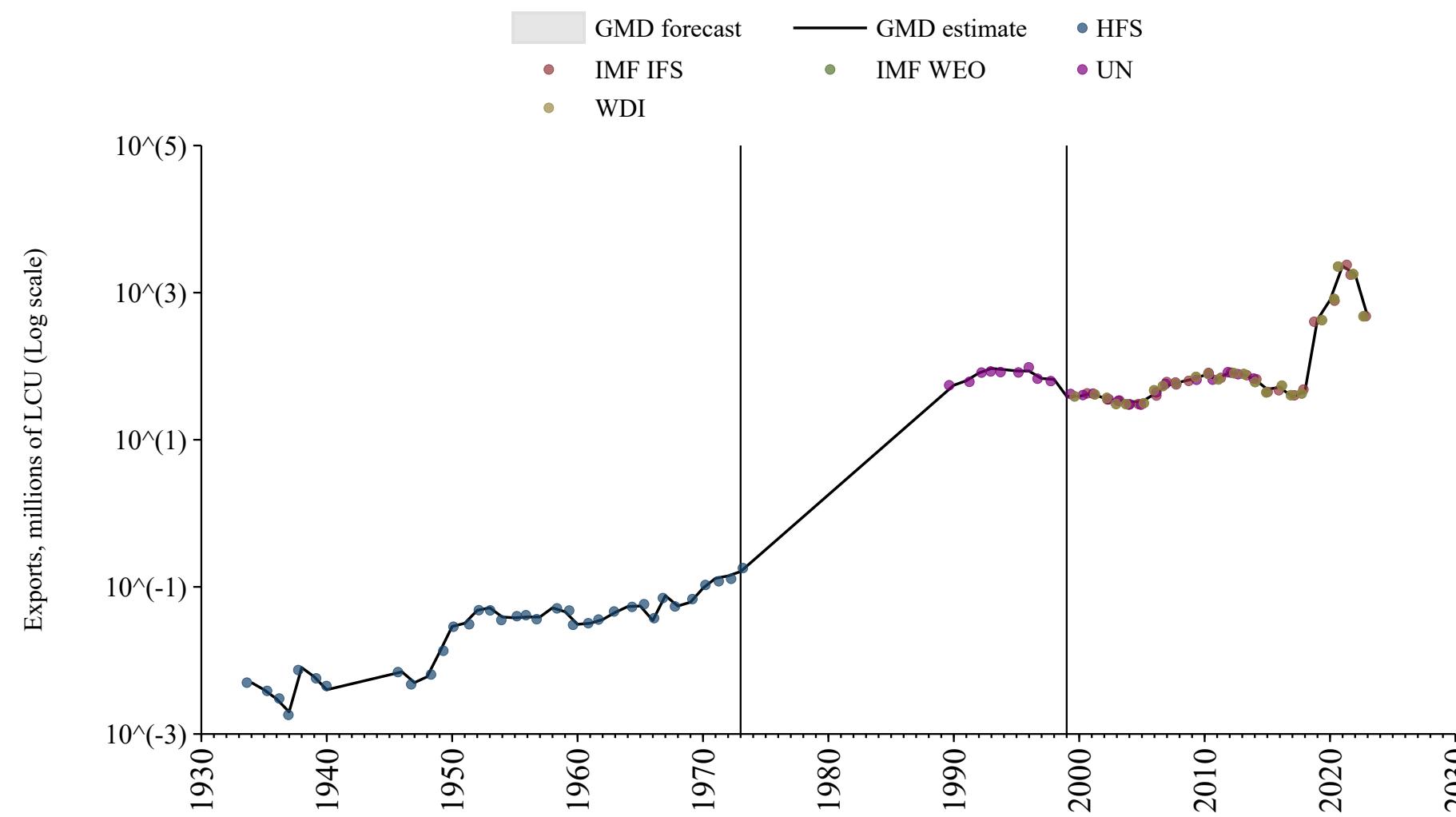
## Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1850 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 104.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1938 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 103.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 96.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 109.6%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



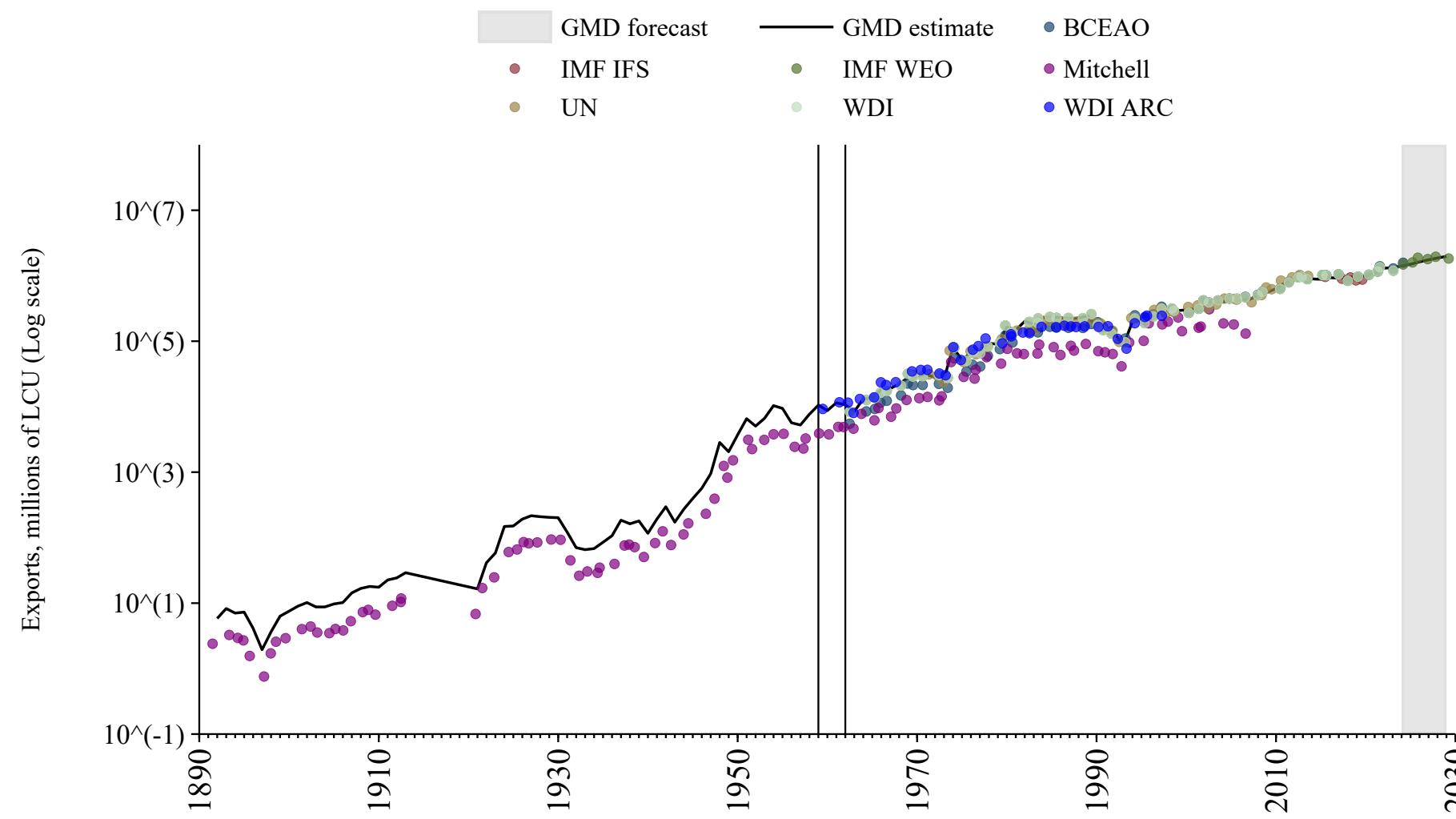
## Timor-Leste

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1934 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974
United Nations (2024)	1974 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



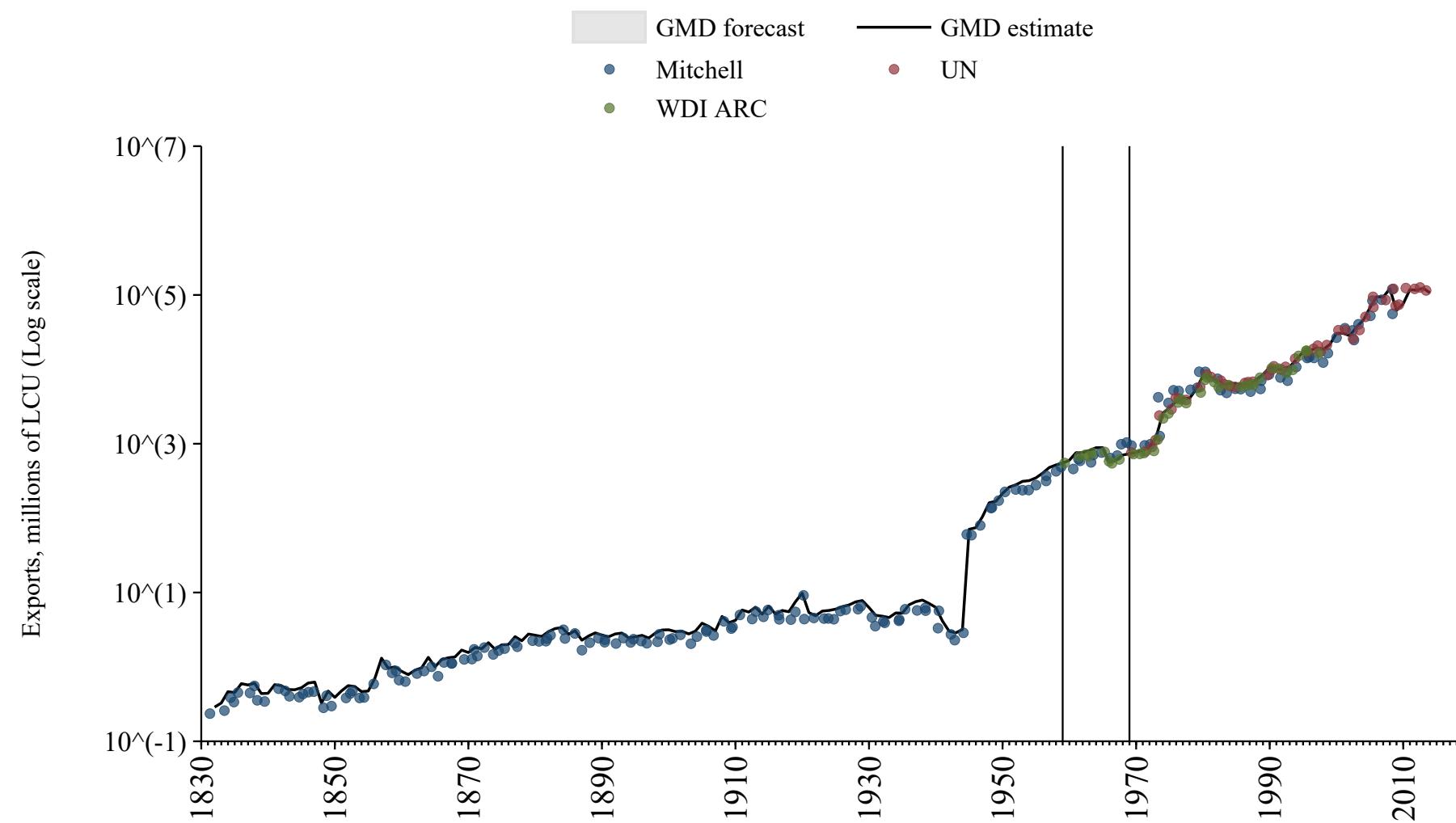
## Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1892 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 243%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 94.3%).
WEO (2024)	1963 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



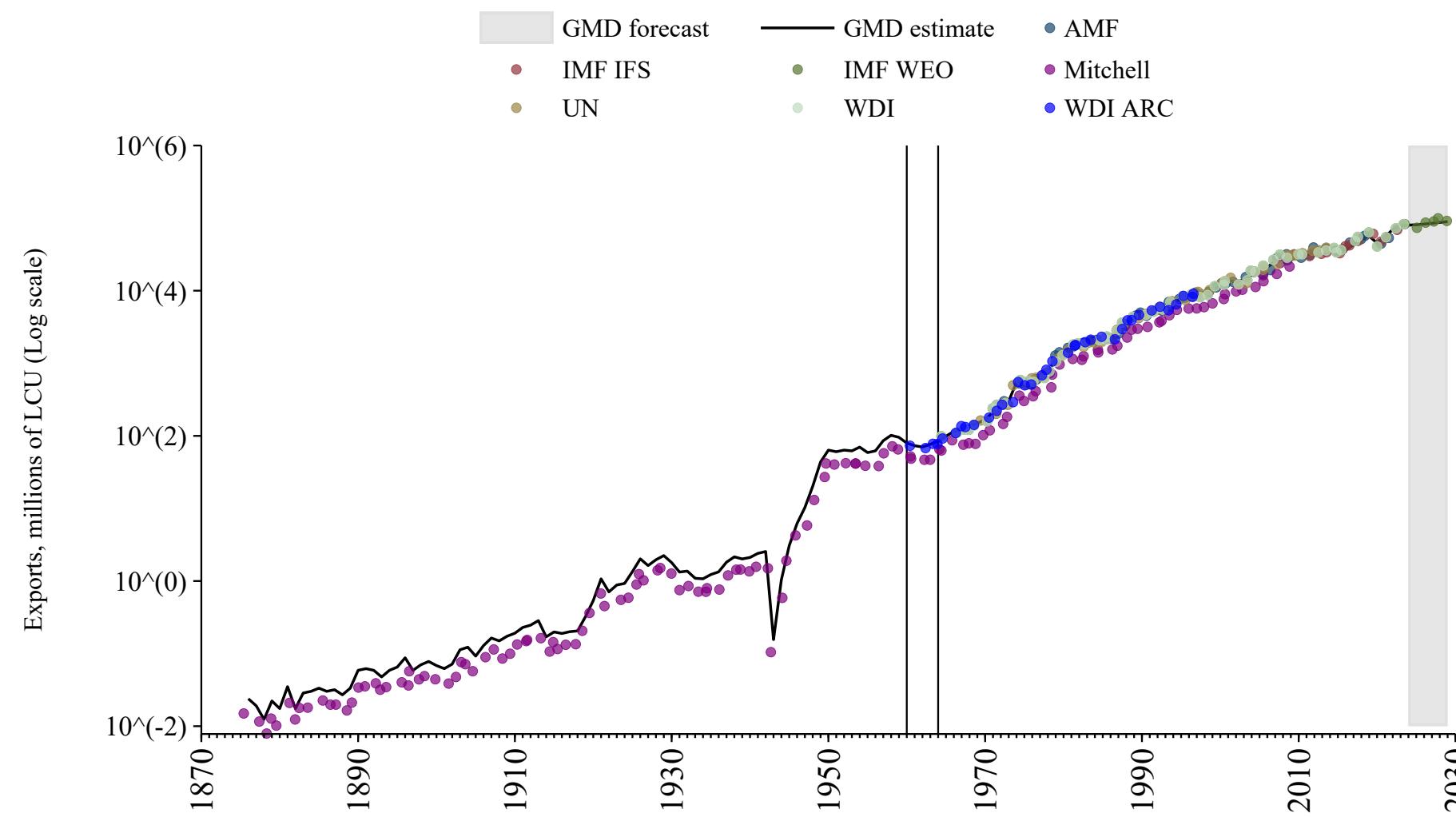
## Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1832 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 122.1%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 108.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



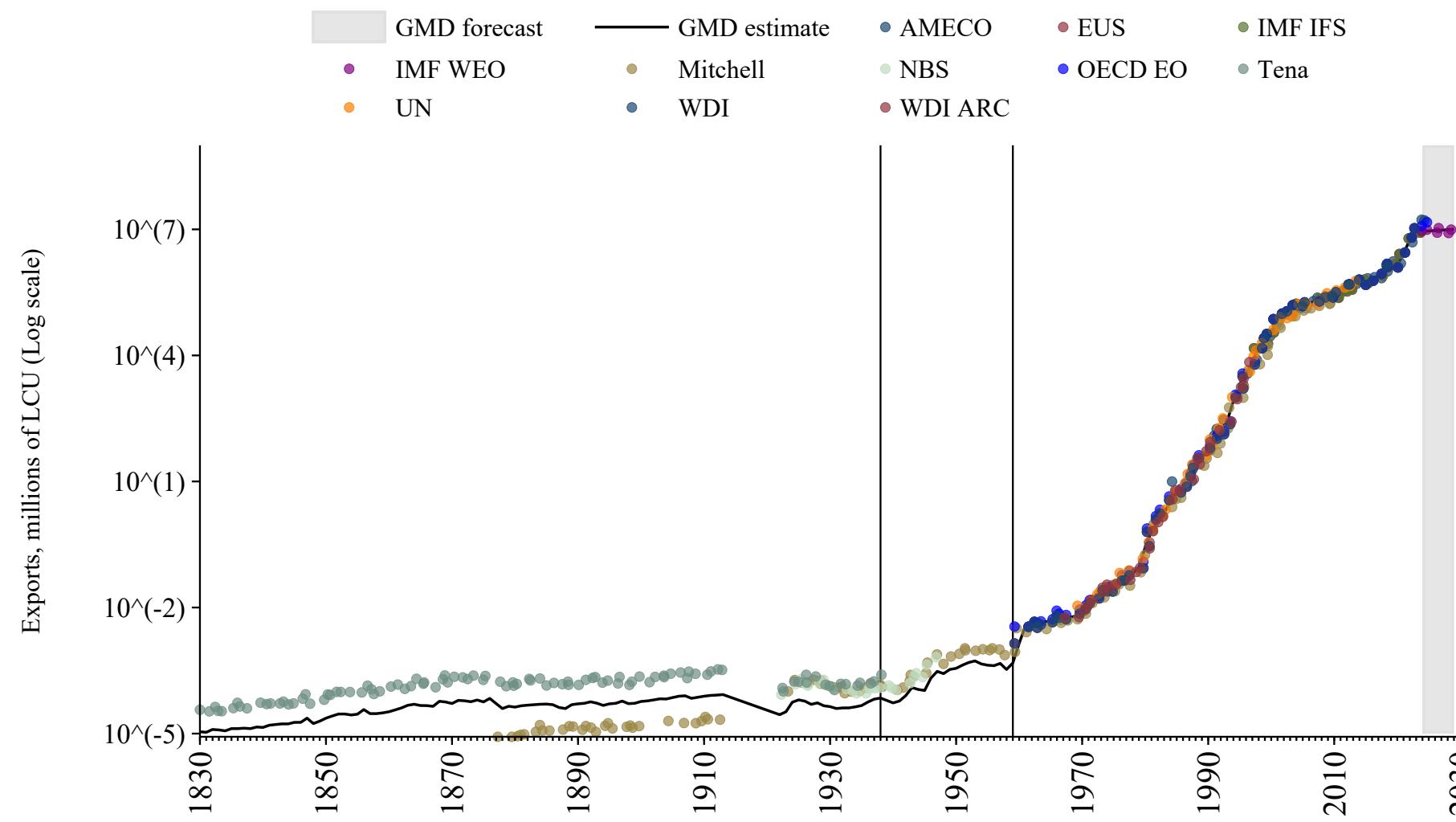
## Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1876 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 159.1%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1961 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965
WEO (2024)	1965 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



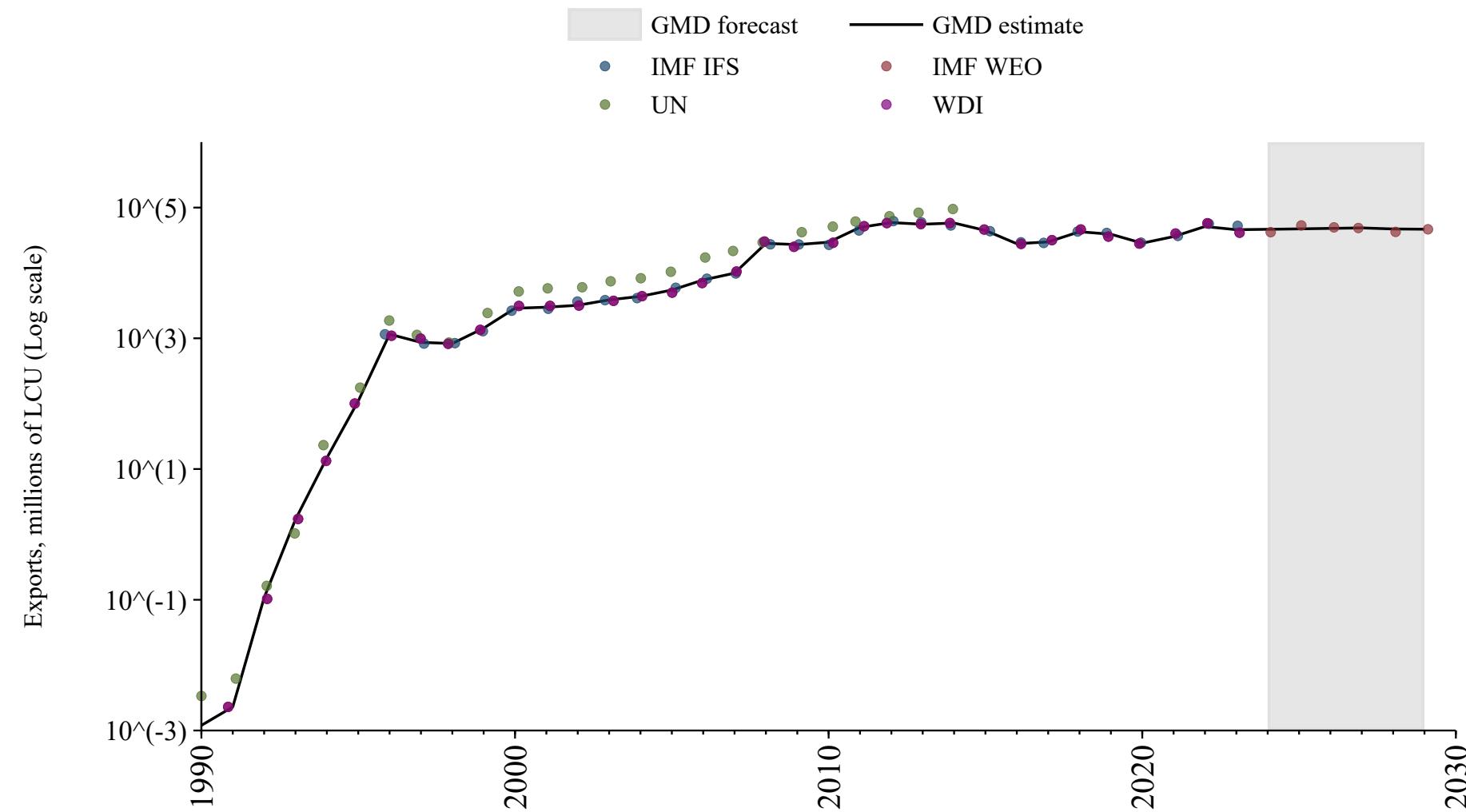
## Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1830 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 29.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 48.5%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



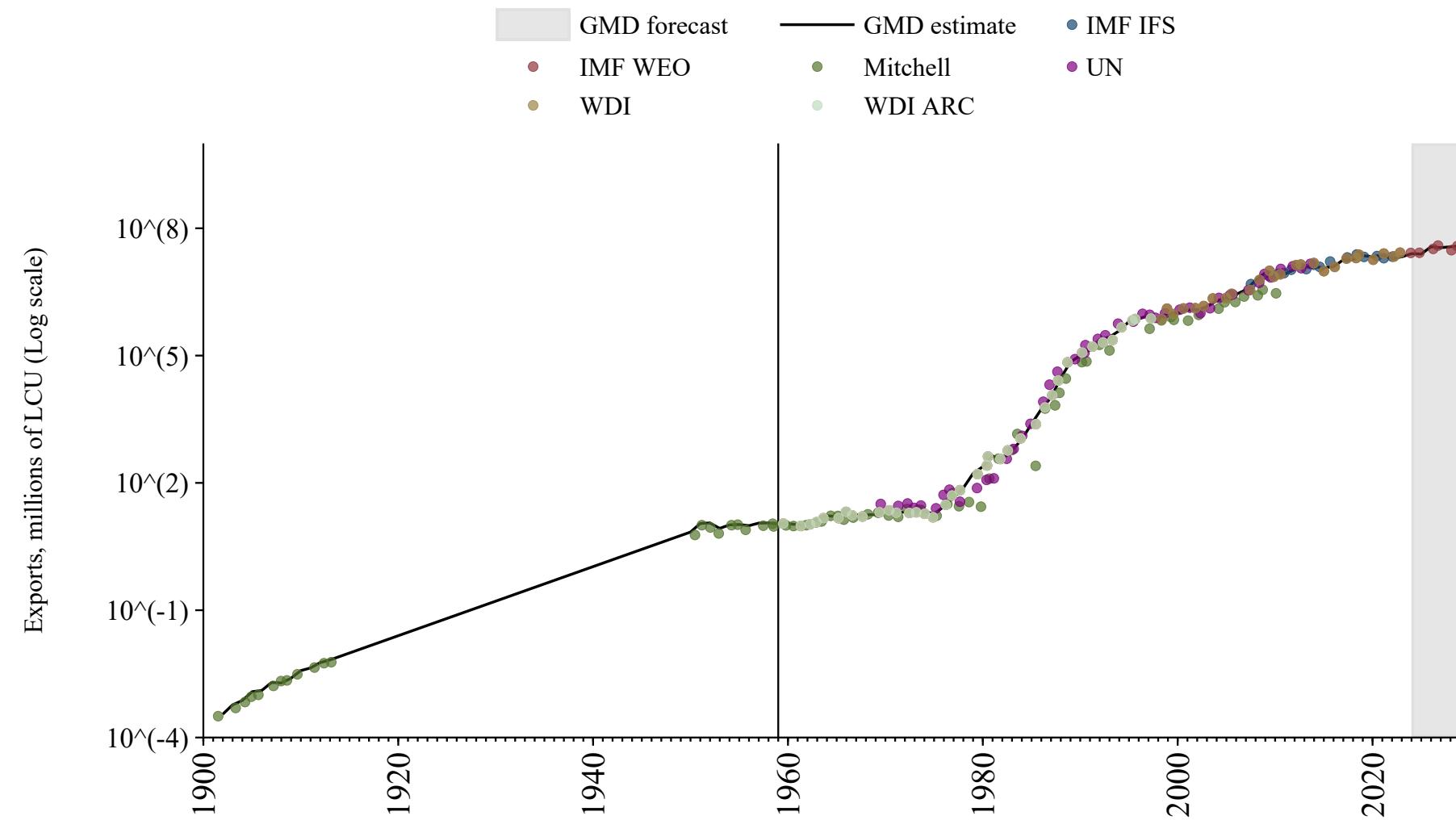
## Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 35.5%).
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



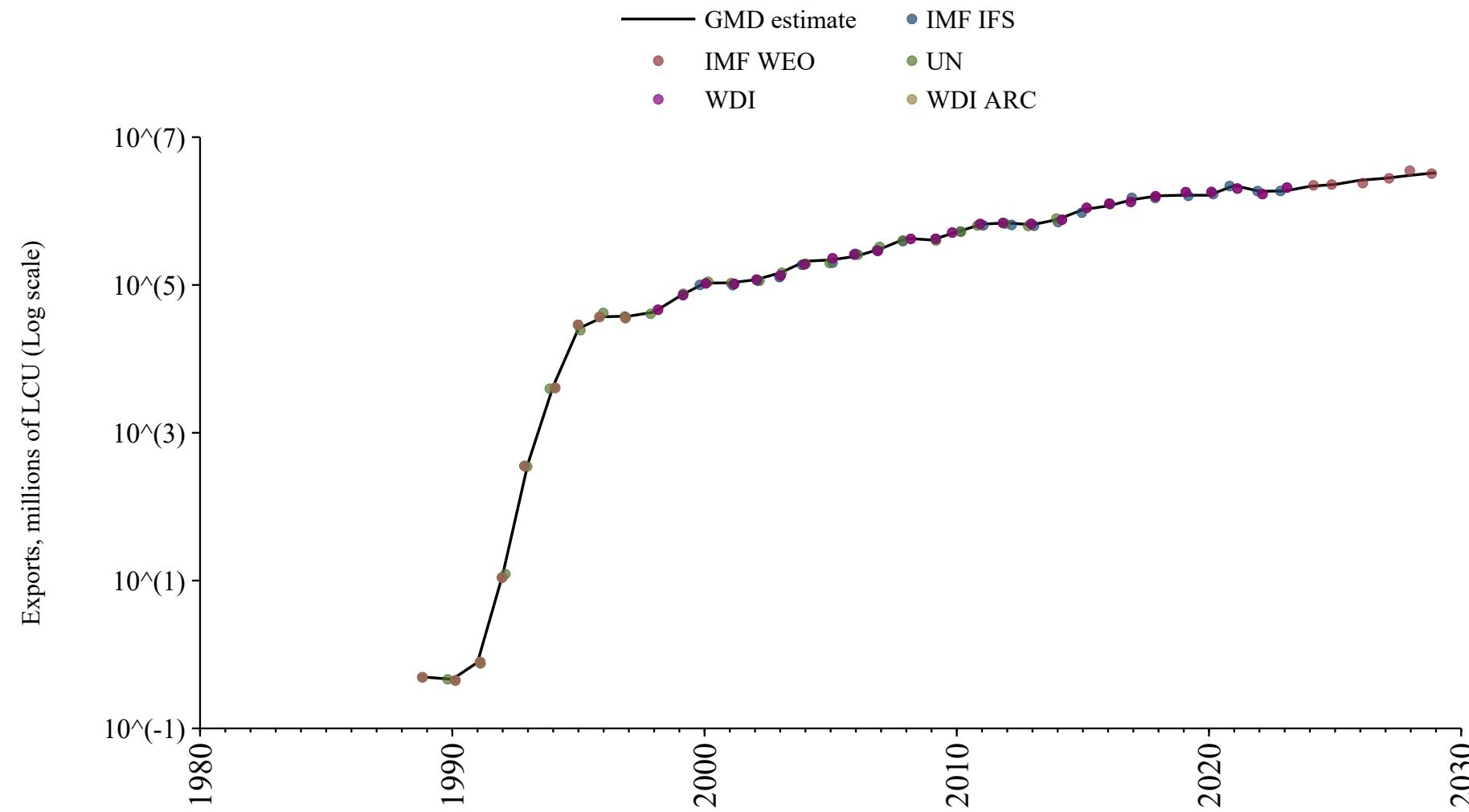
## Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1902 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 111.2%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



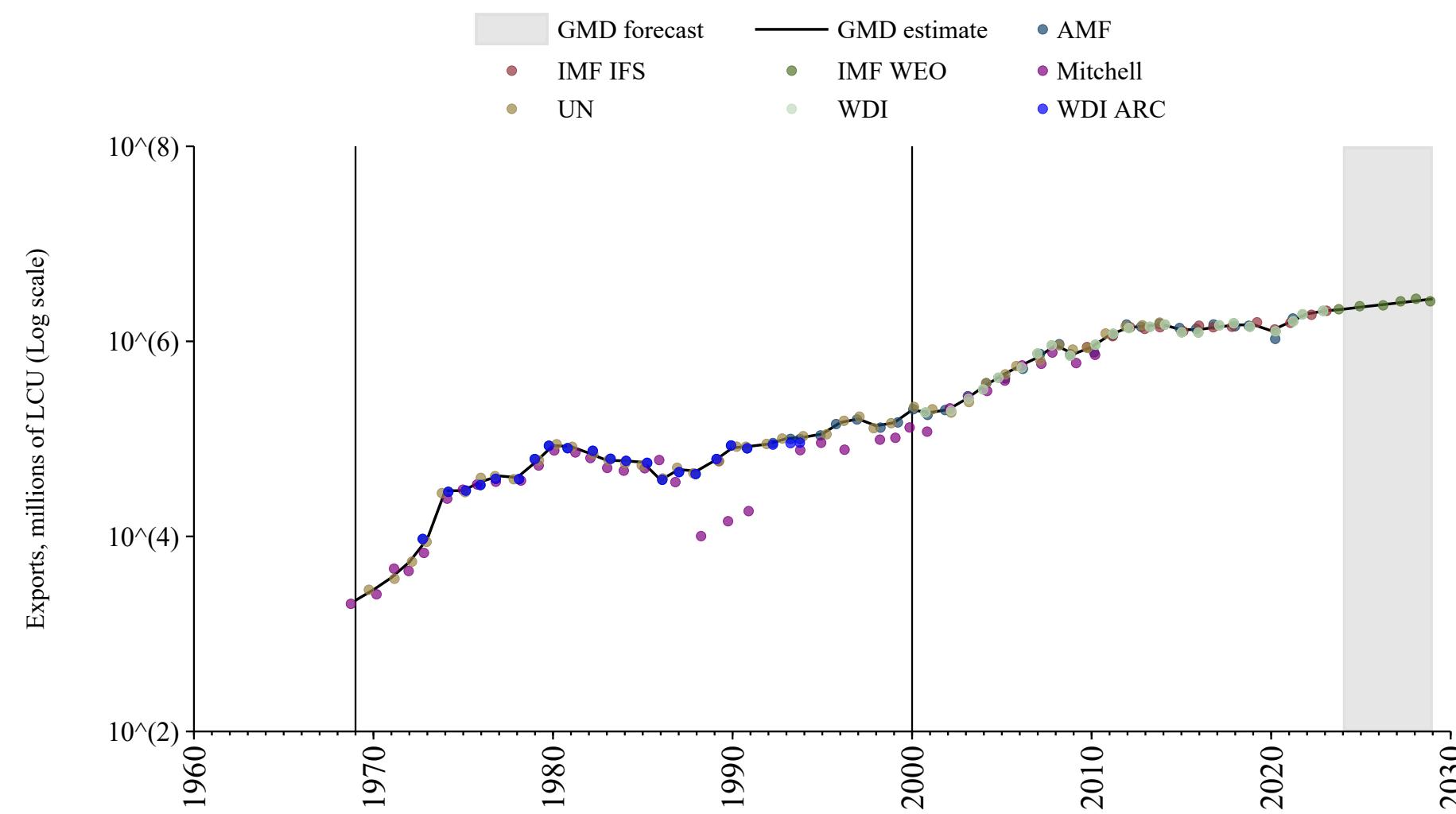
## Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1989 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



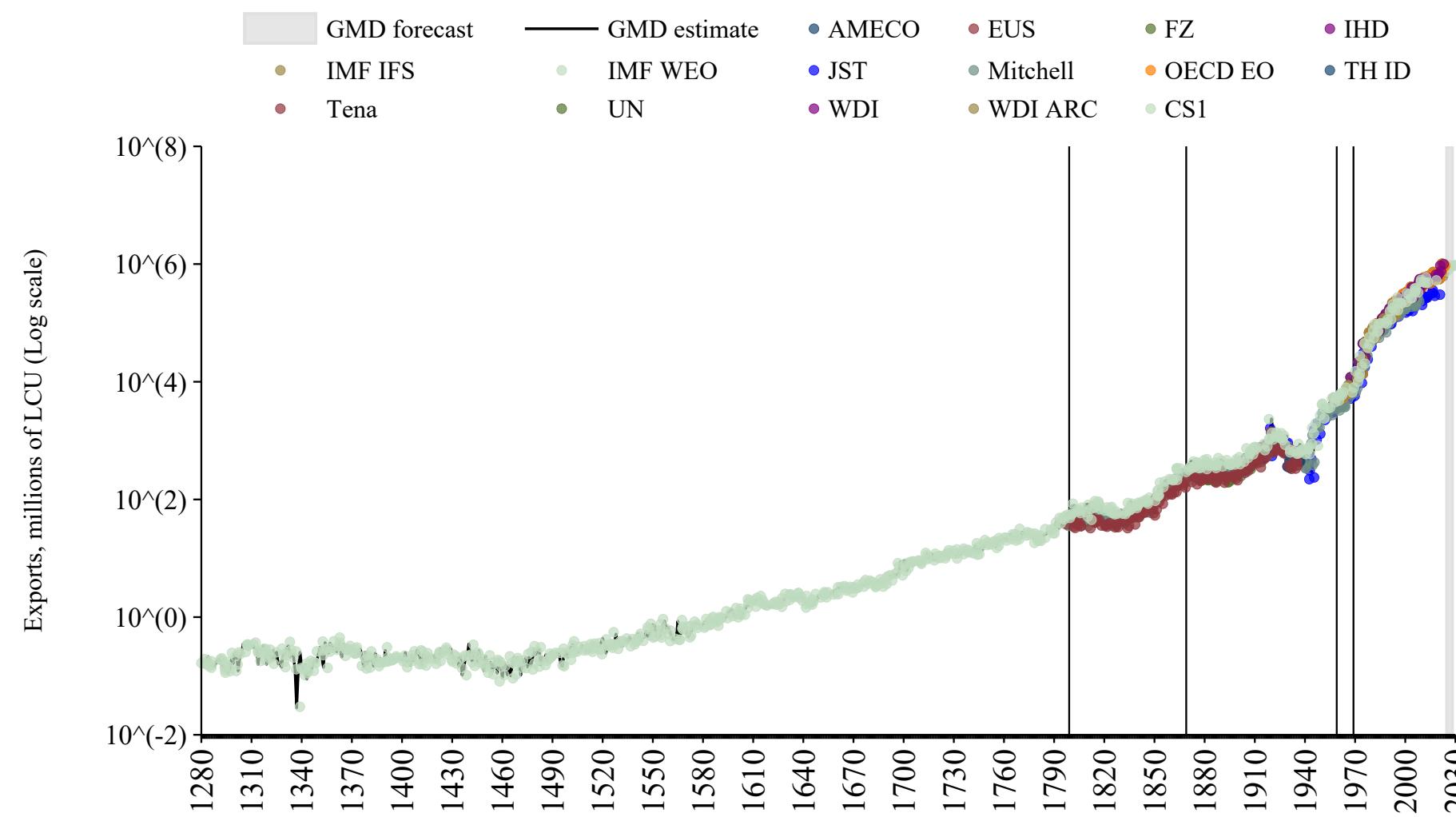
## **United Arab Emirates**

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 108.4%)
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



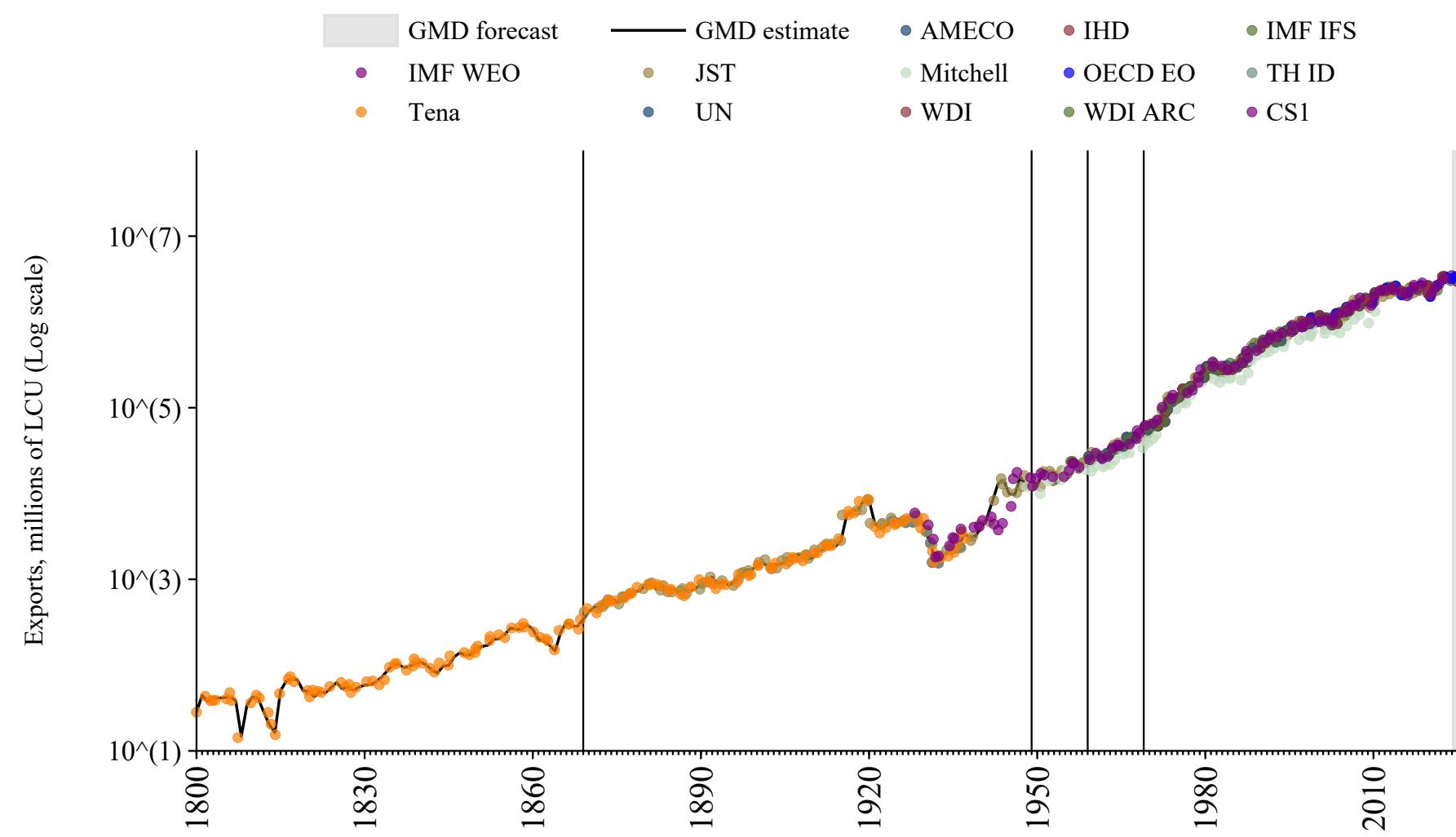
## United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1280 - 1799	Spliced using overlapping data in 1800: (ratio = 100.5%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 172.5%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 141.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 102%).
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



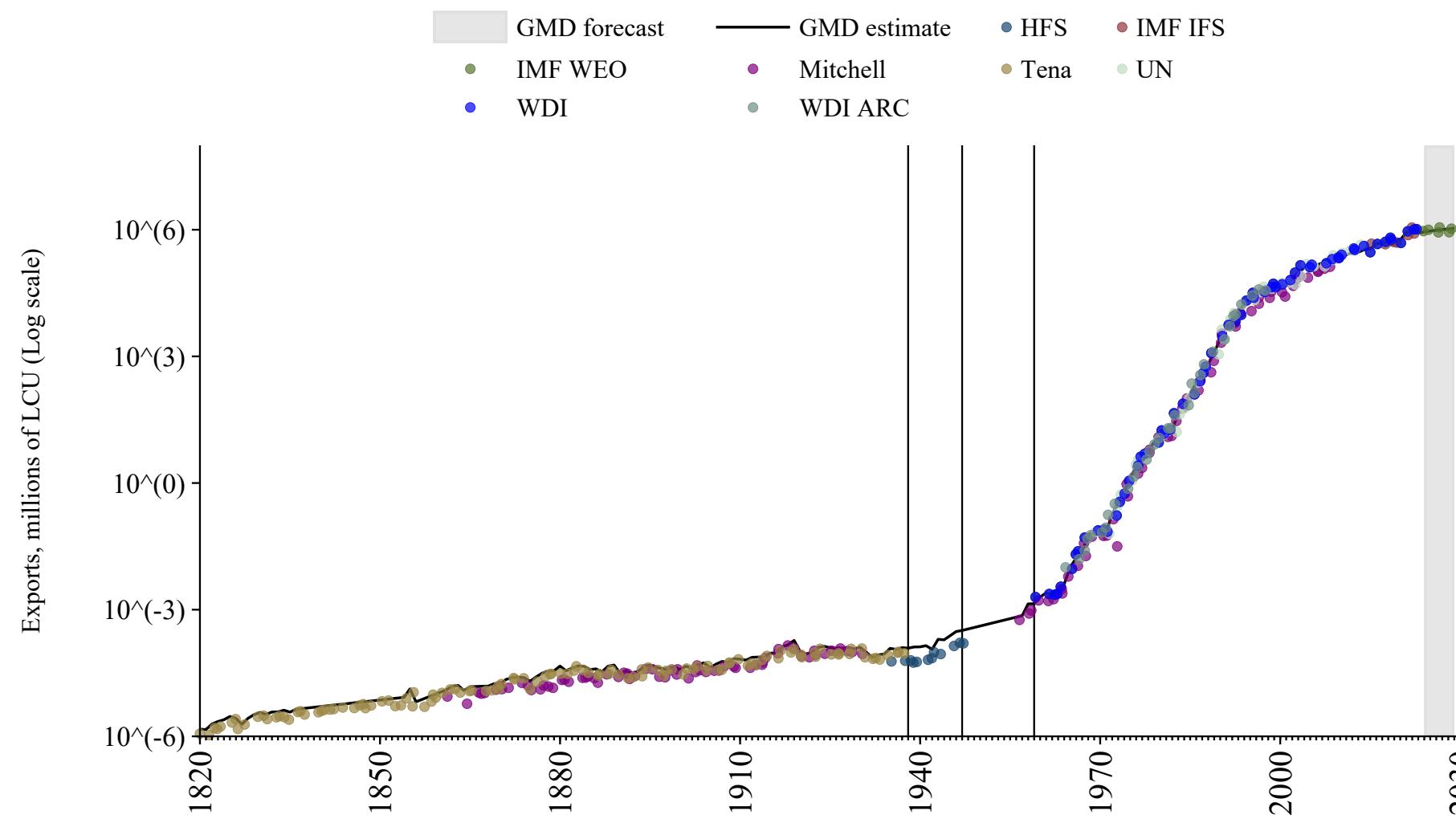
## United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 99%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



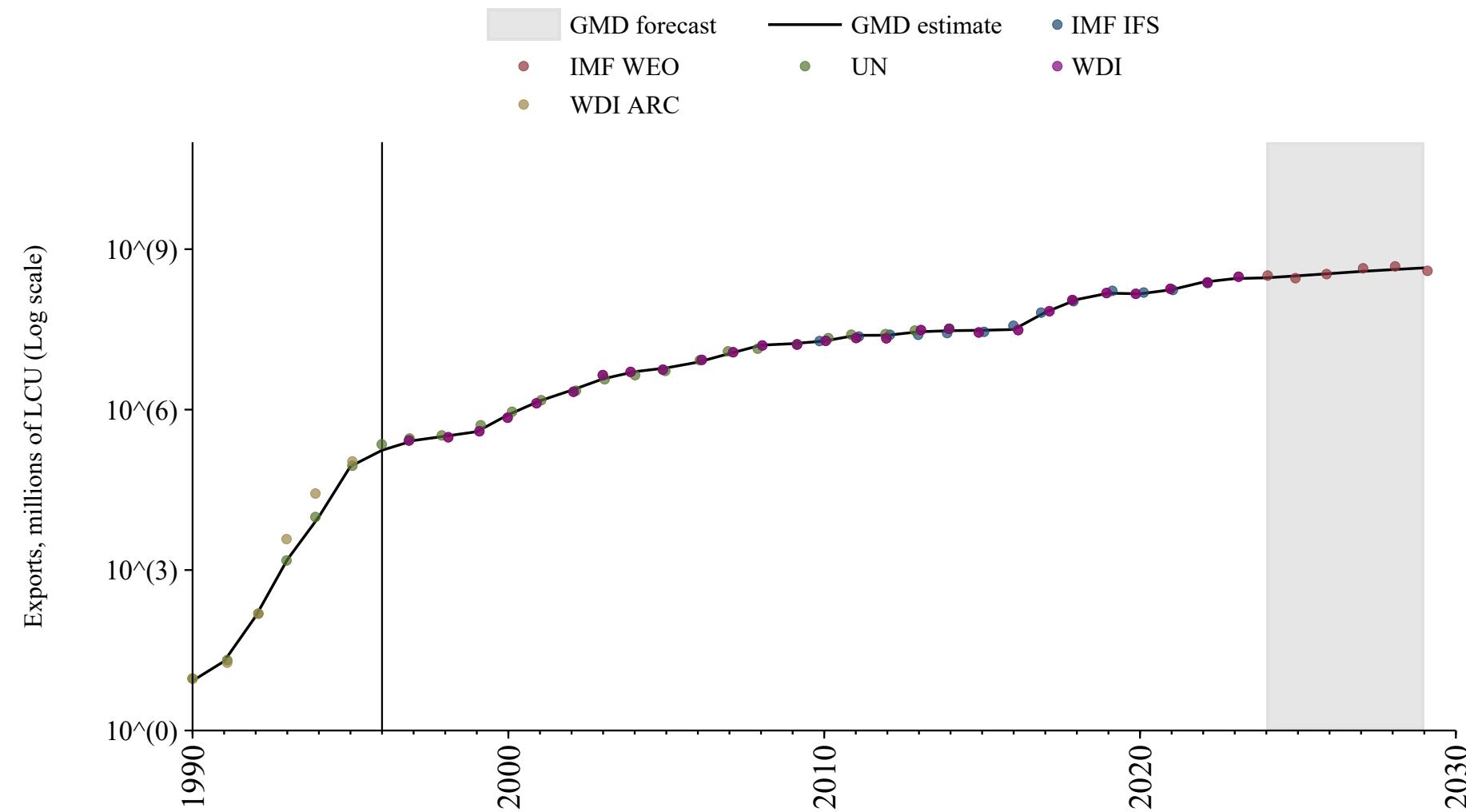
## Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 127.3%).
Schuler (2015)	1939 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 198.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 140.9%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



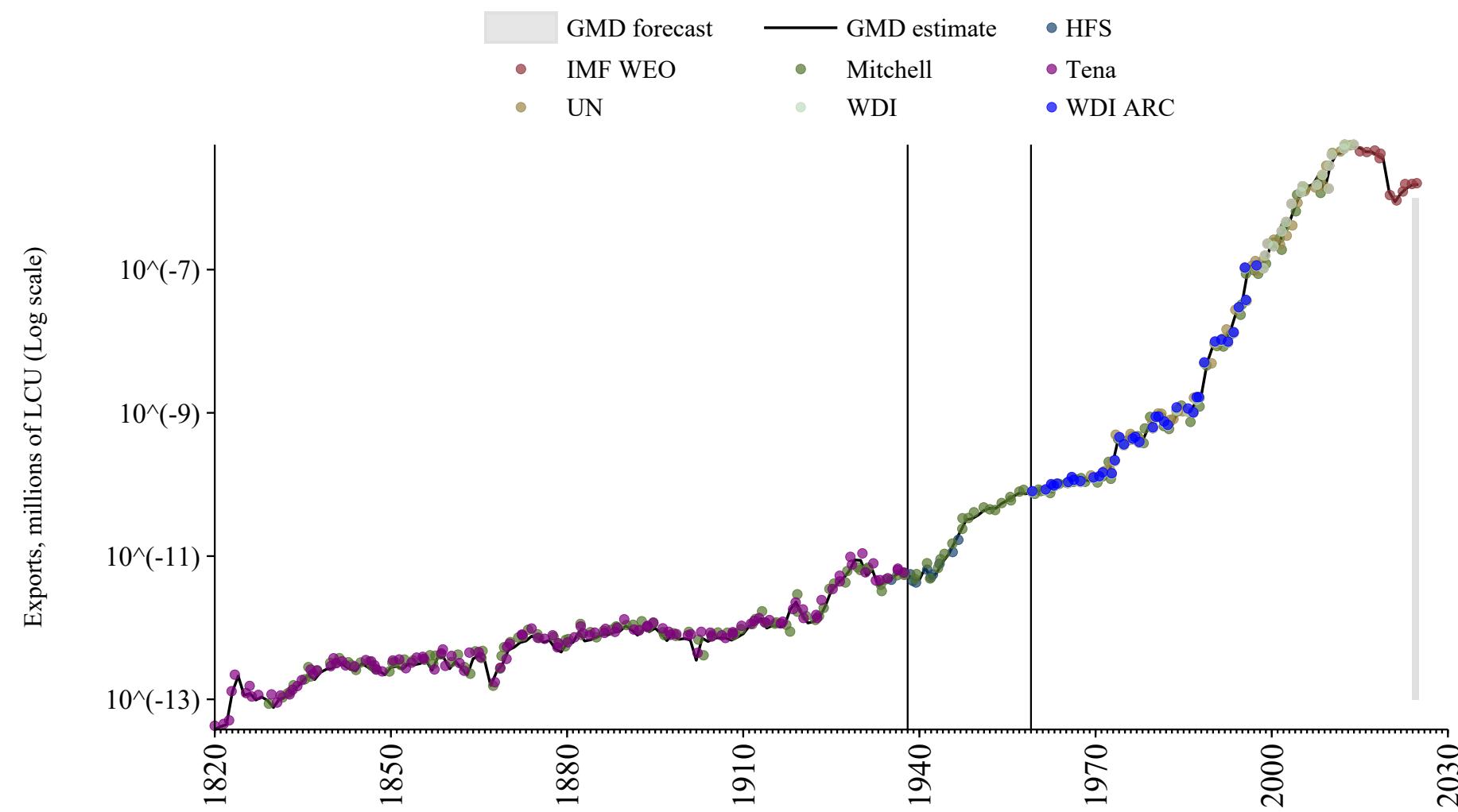
## Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 90.8%).
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



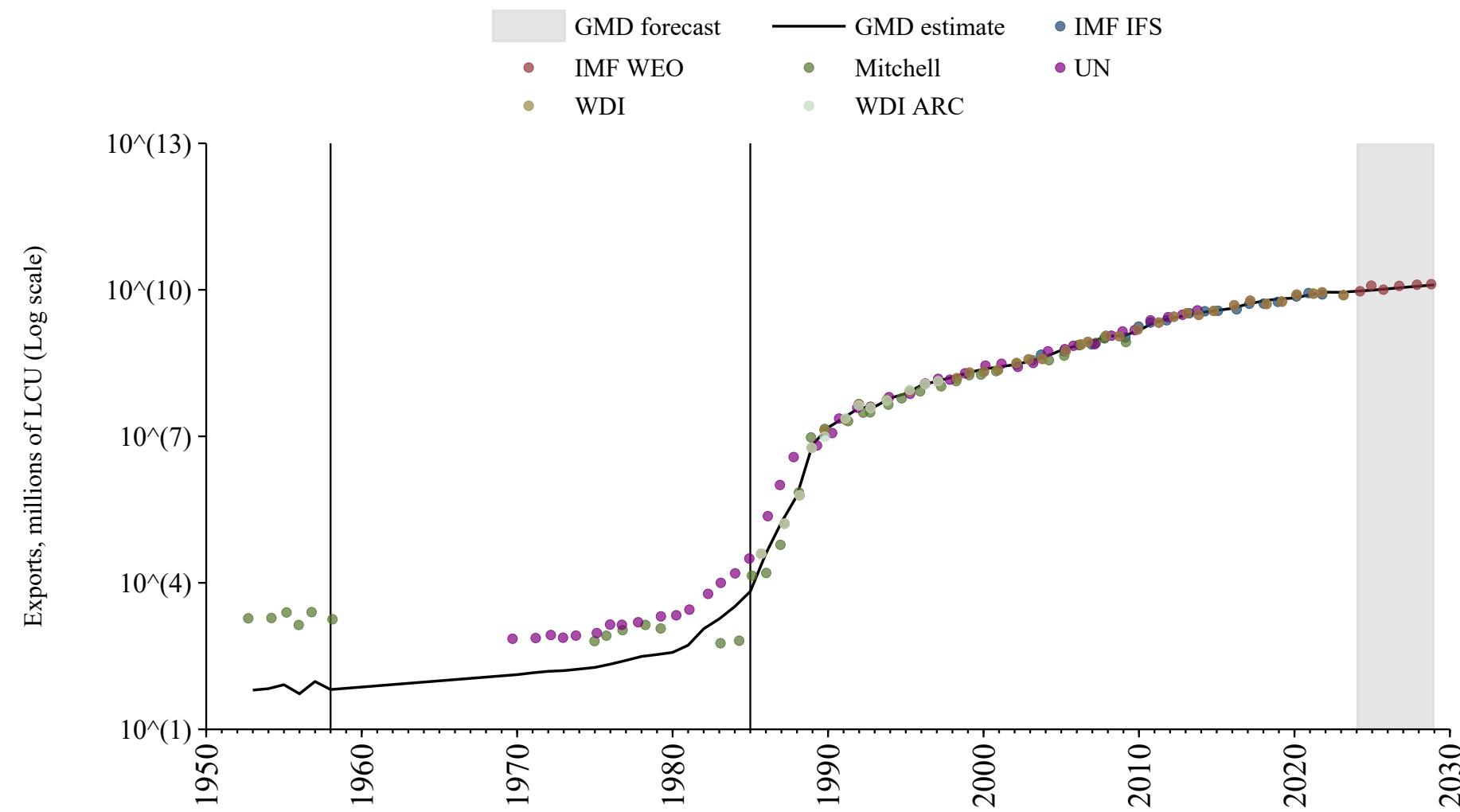
## Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 88.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.9%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



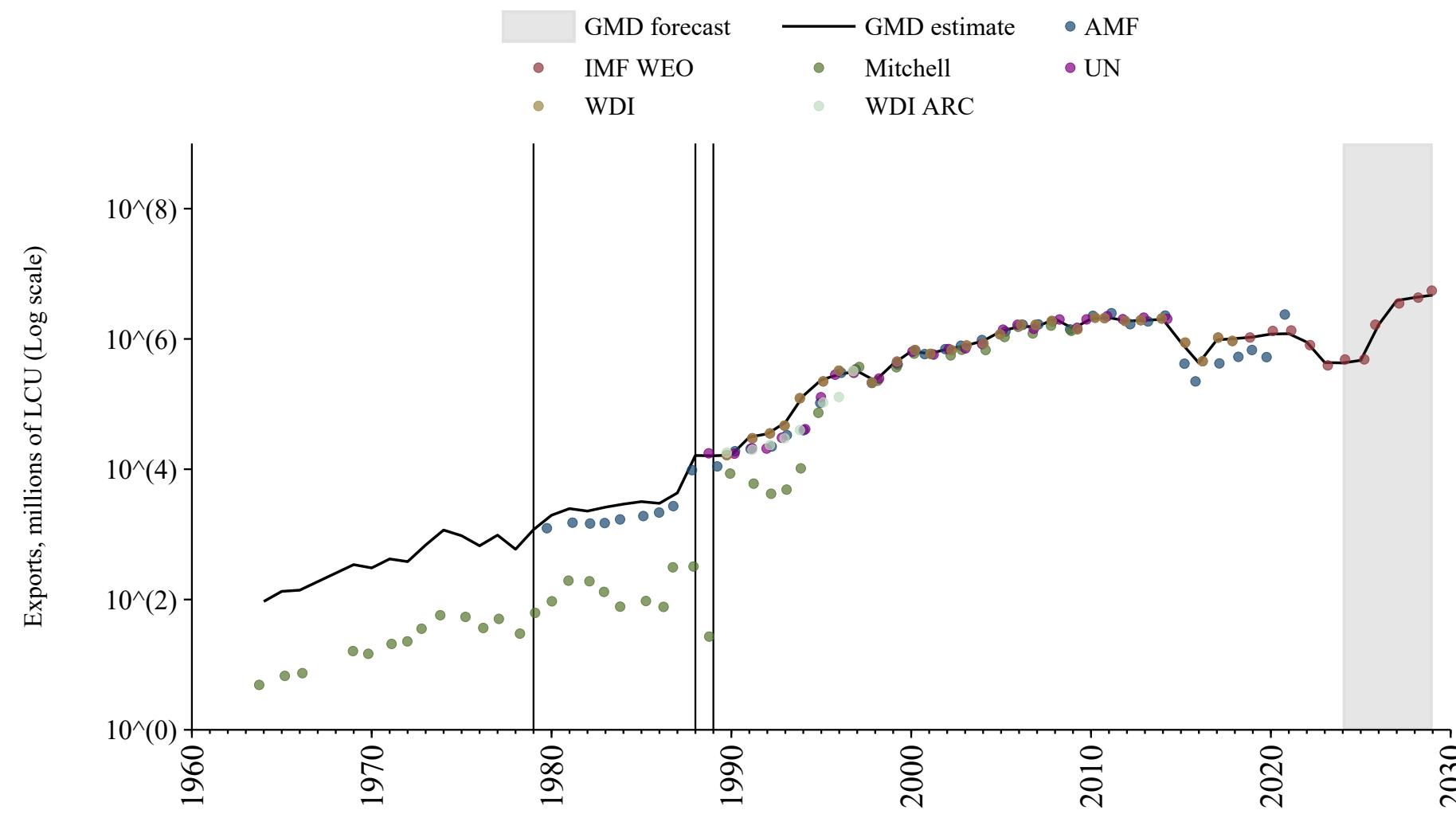
## Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 3.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1959 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 18.4%).
WEO (2024)	1986 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



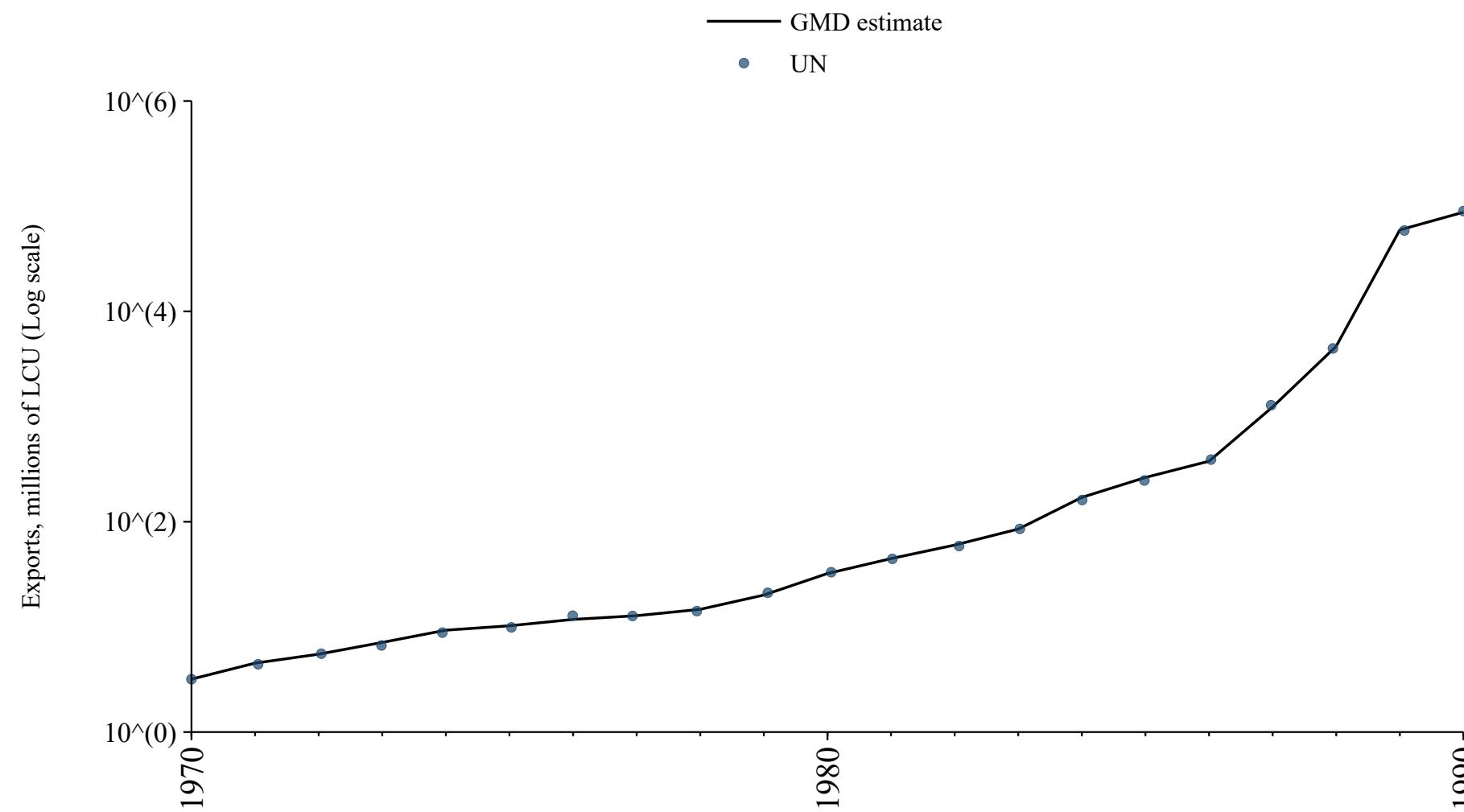
## Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1964 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 1909.1%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1980 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 157.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 91.5%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



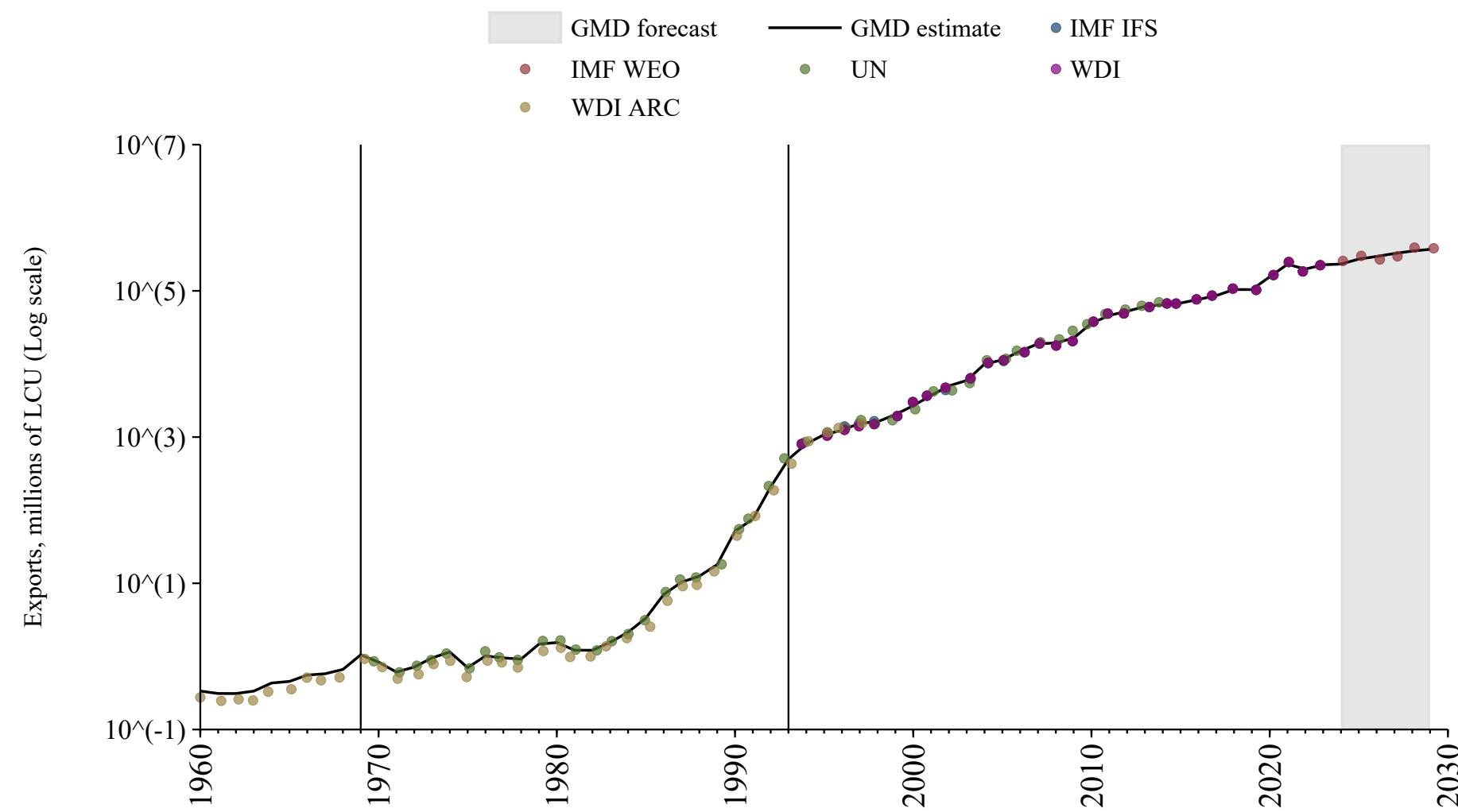
## Yugoslavia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991



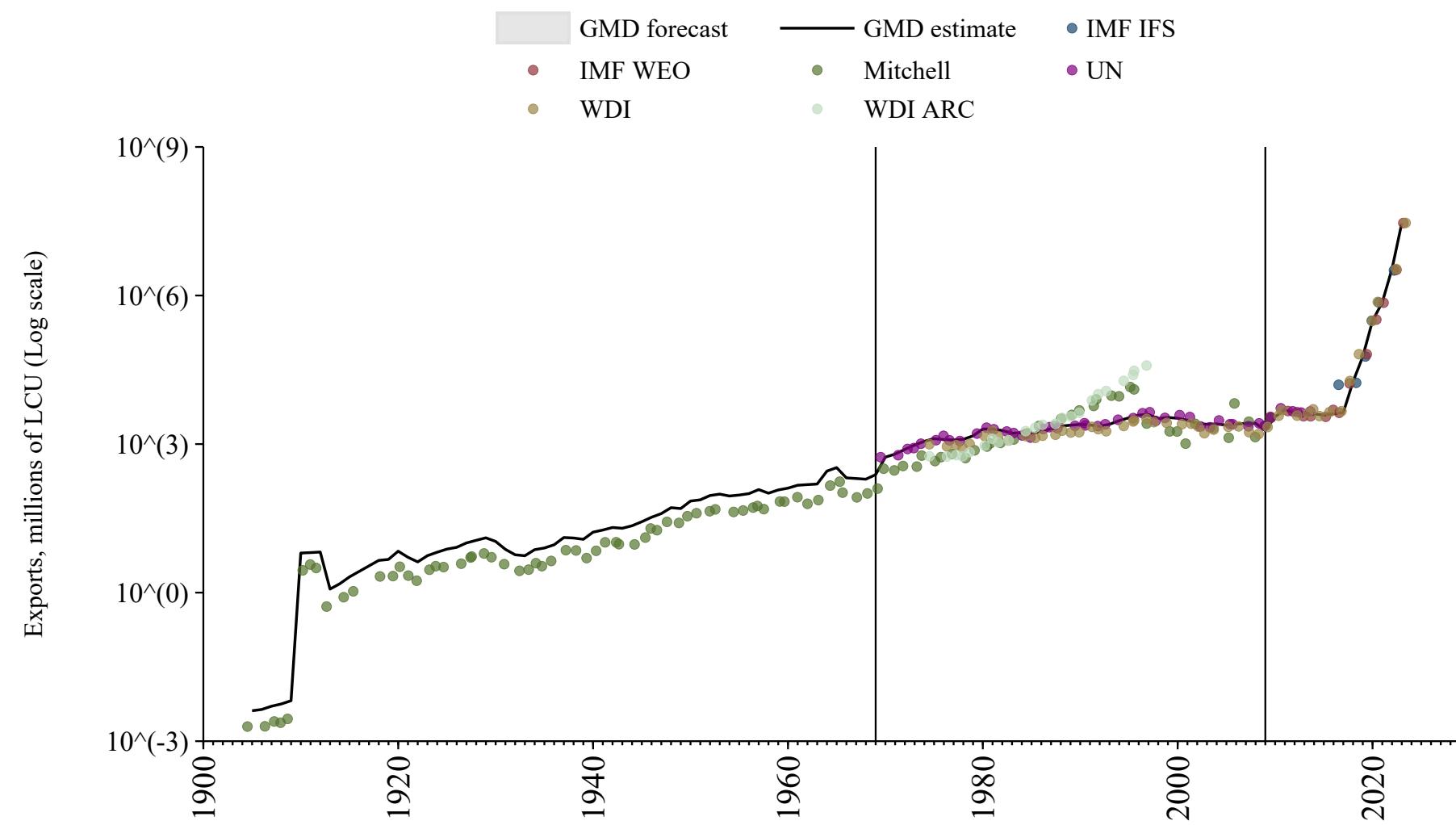
## Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 121.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 97.3%).
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



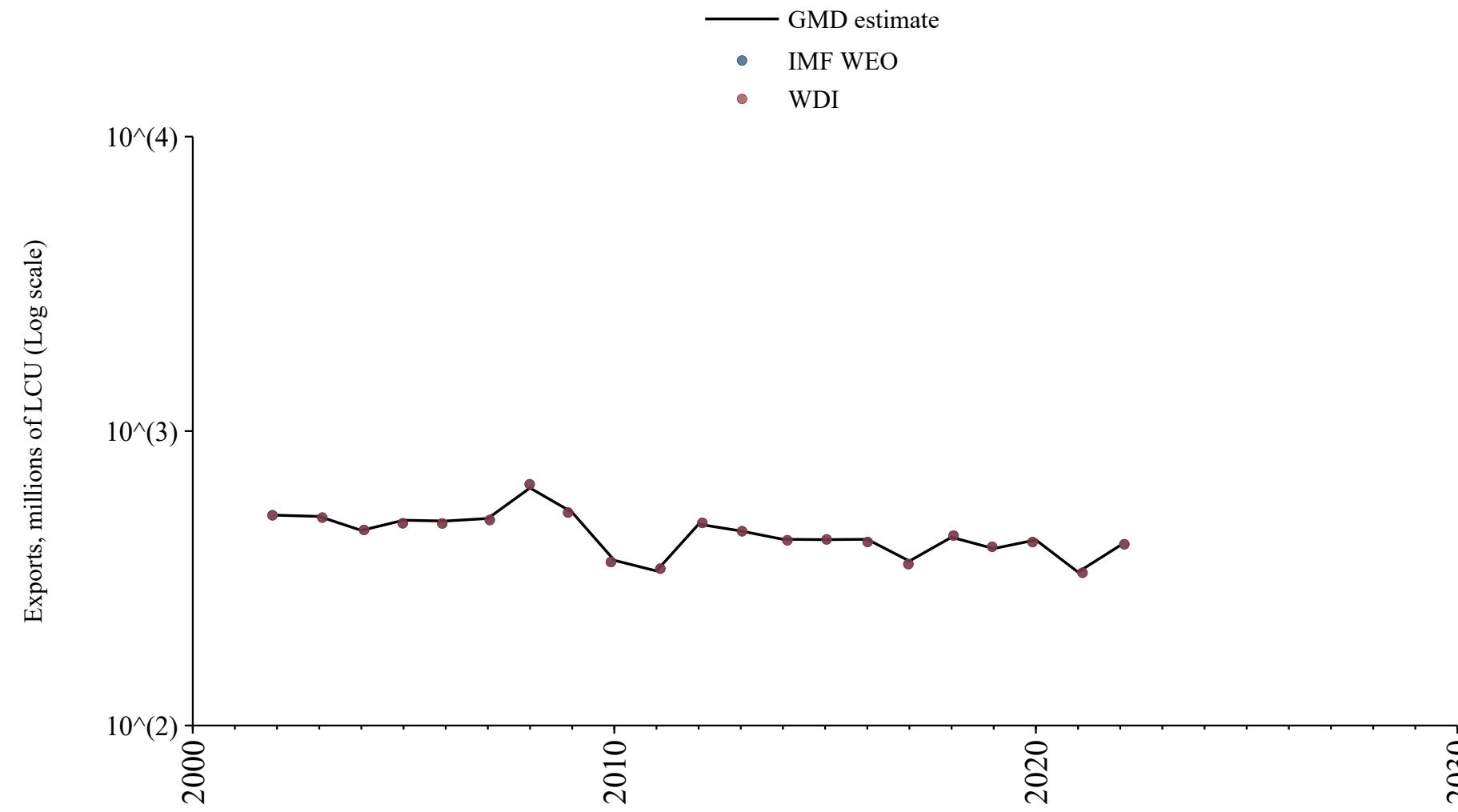
## Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1905 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 208%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010
WEO (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



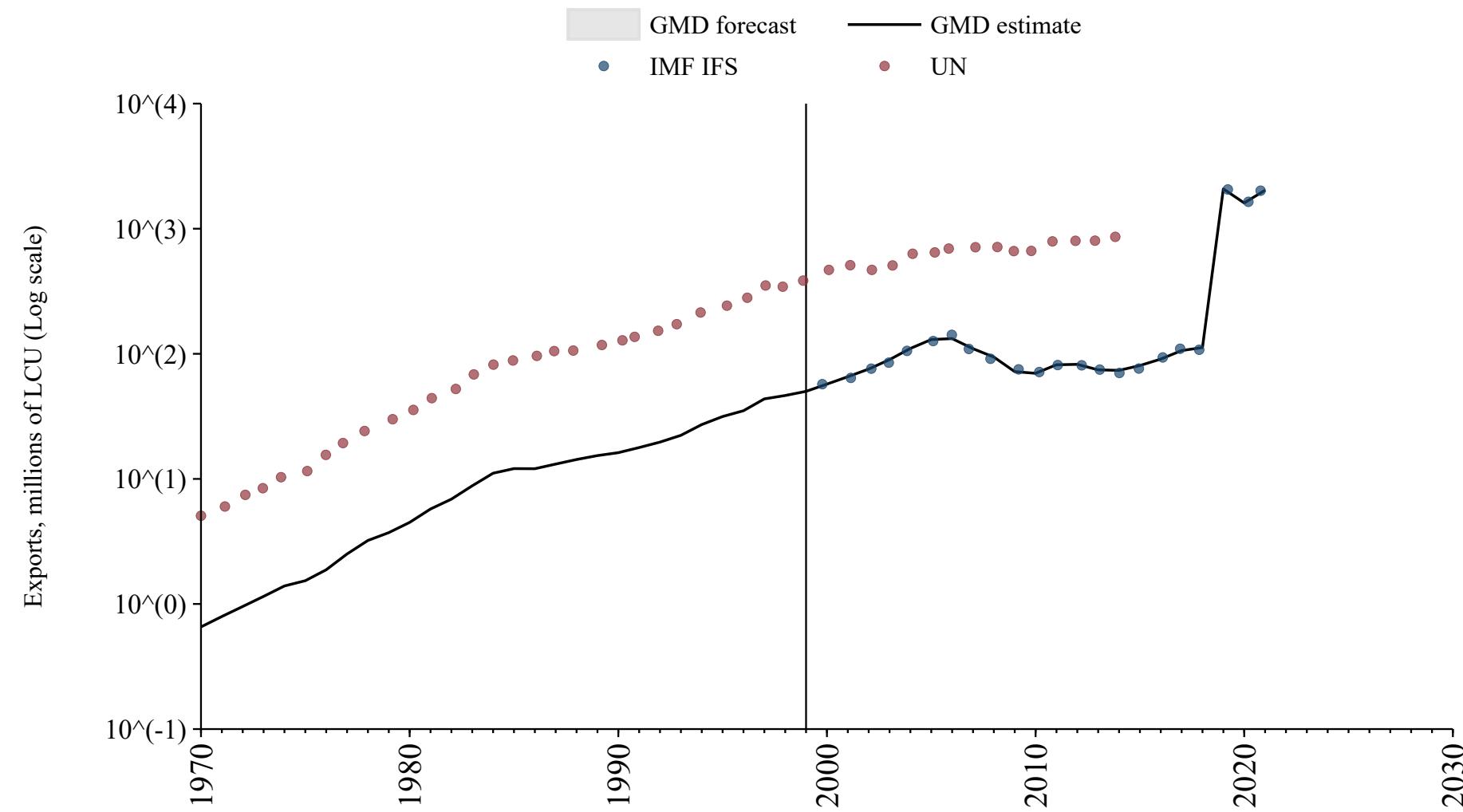
## American Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



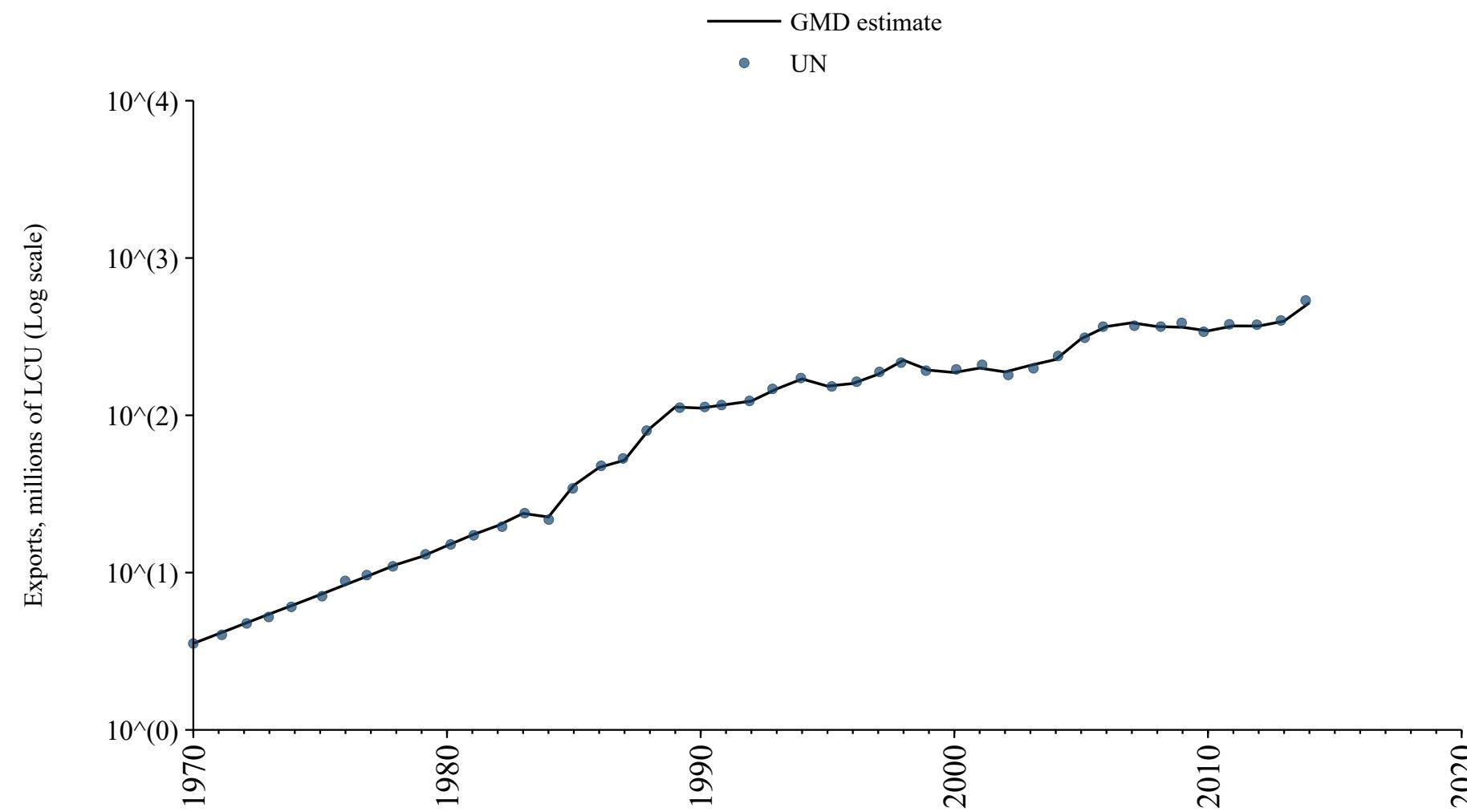
## Andorra

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 12.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



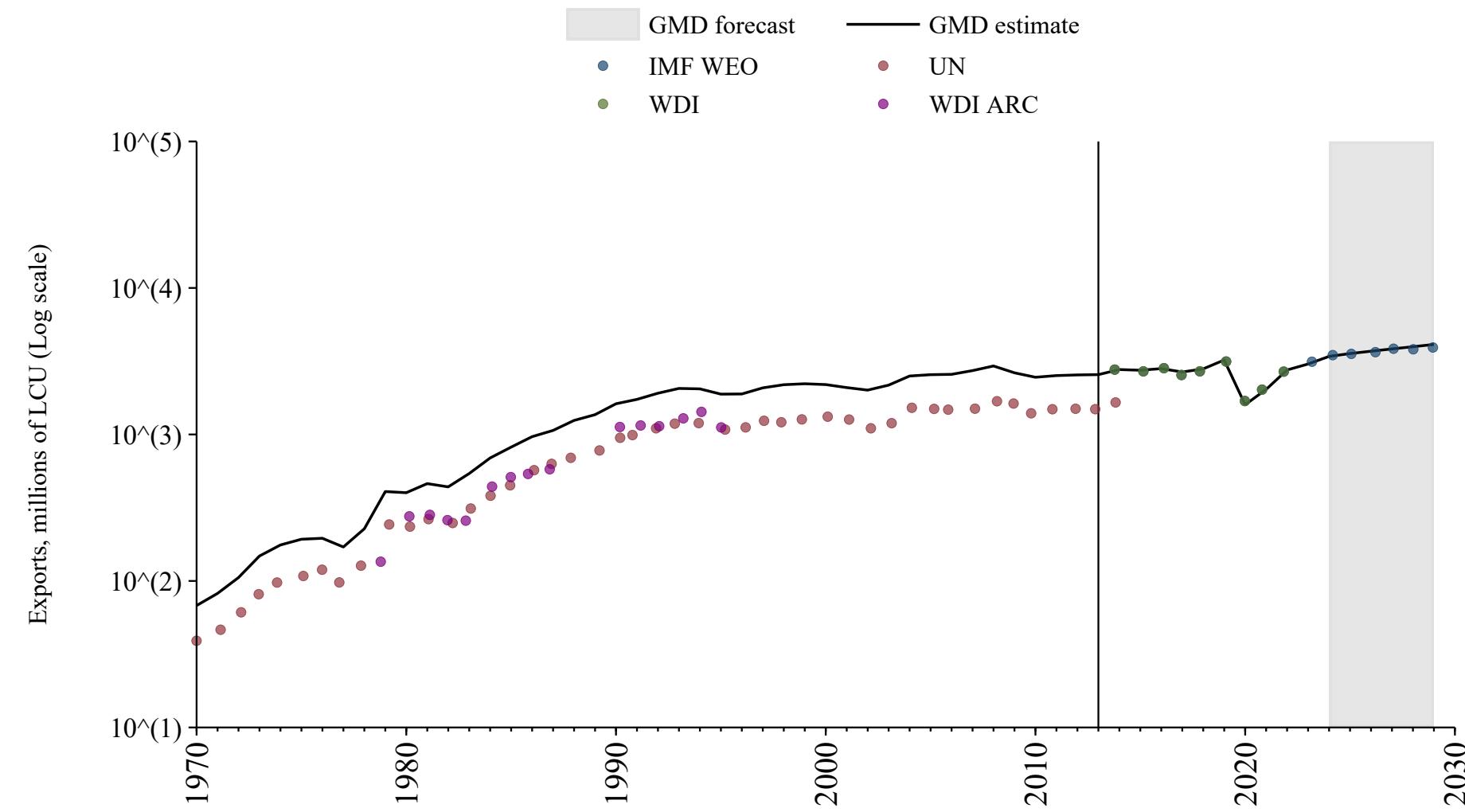
## Anguilla

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



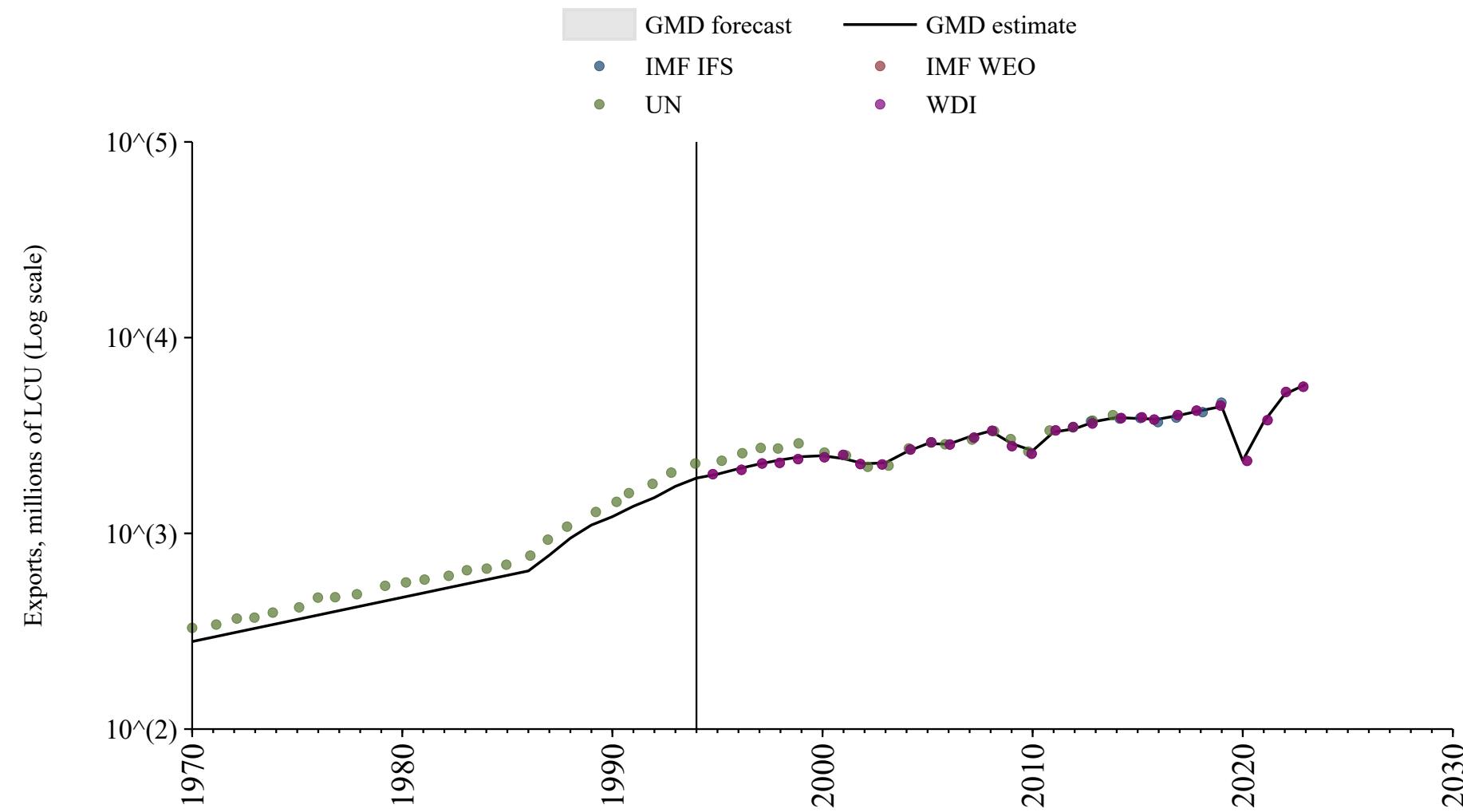
## Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 173.9%).
WEO (2024)	2014 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



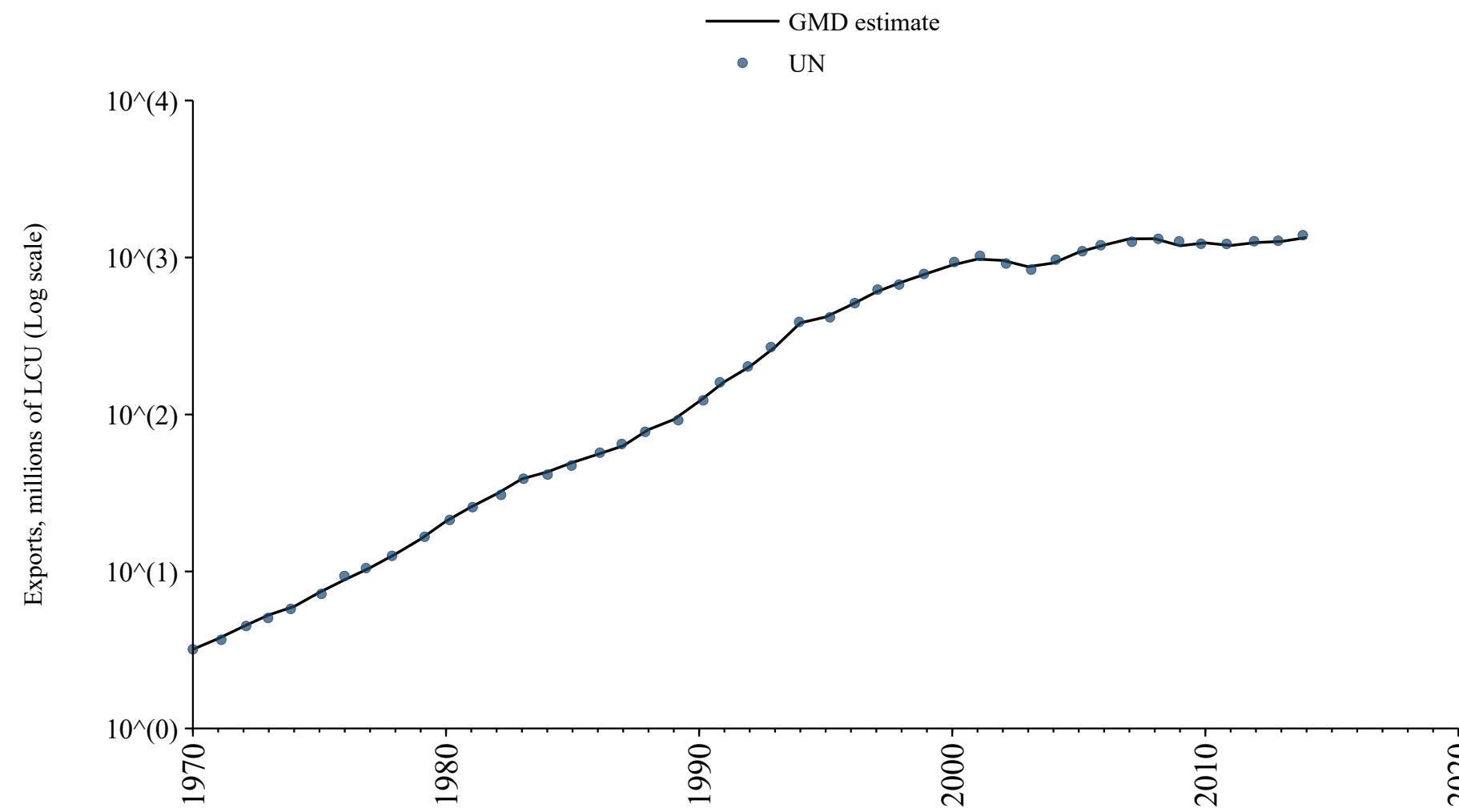
## Aruba

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 85.1%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



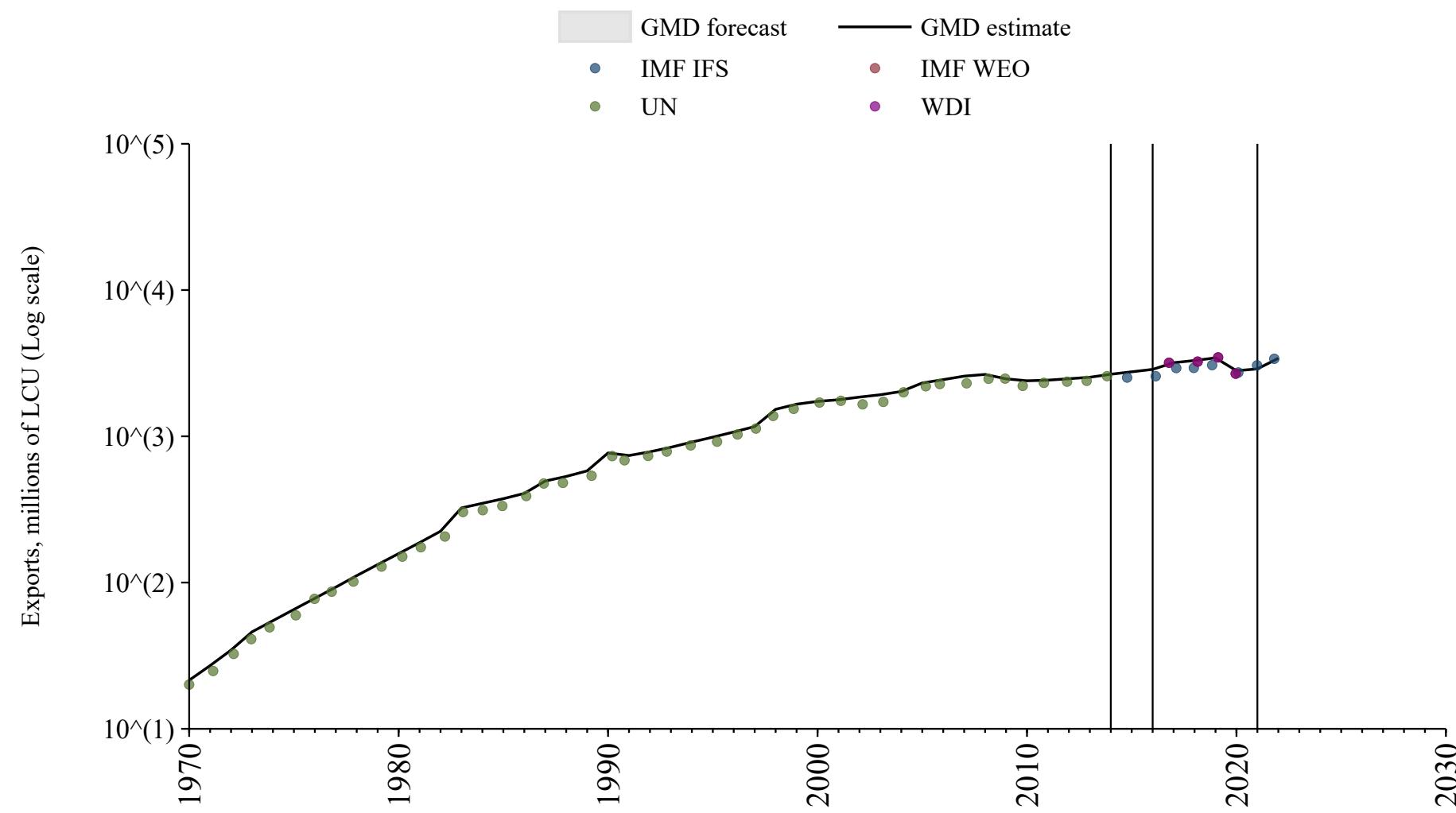
## British Virgin Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



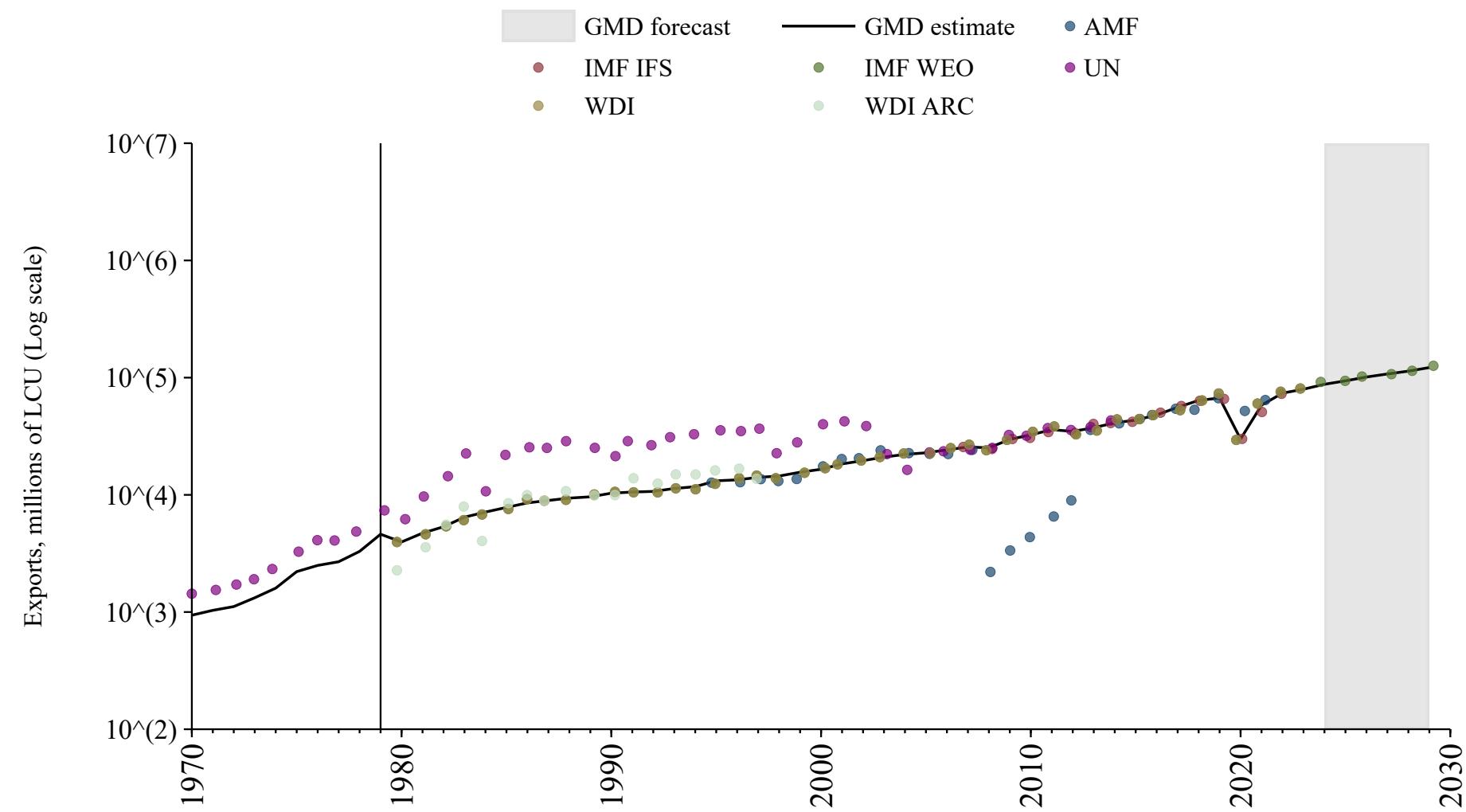
## Cayman Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 106.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2015 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 109.5%).
WEO (2024)	2017 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 100.3%).



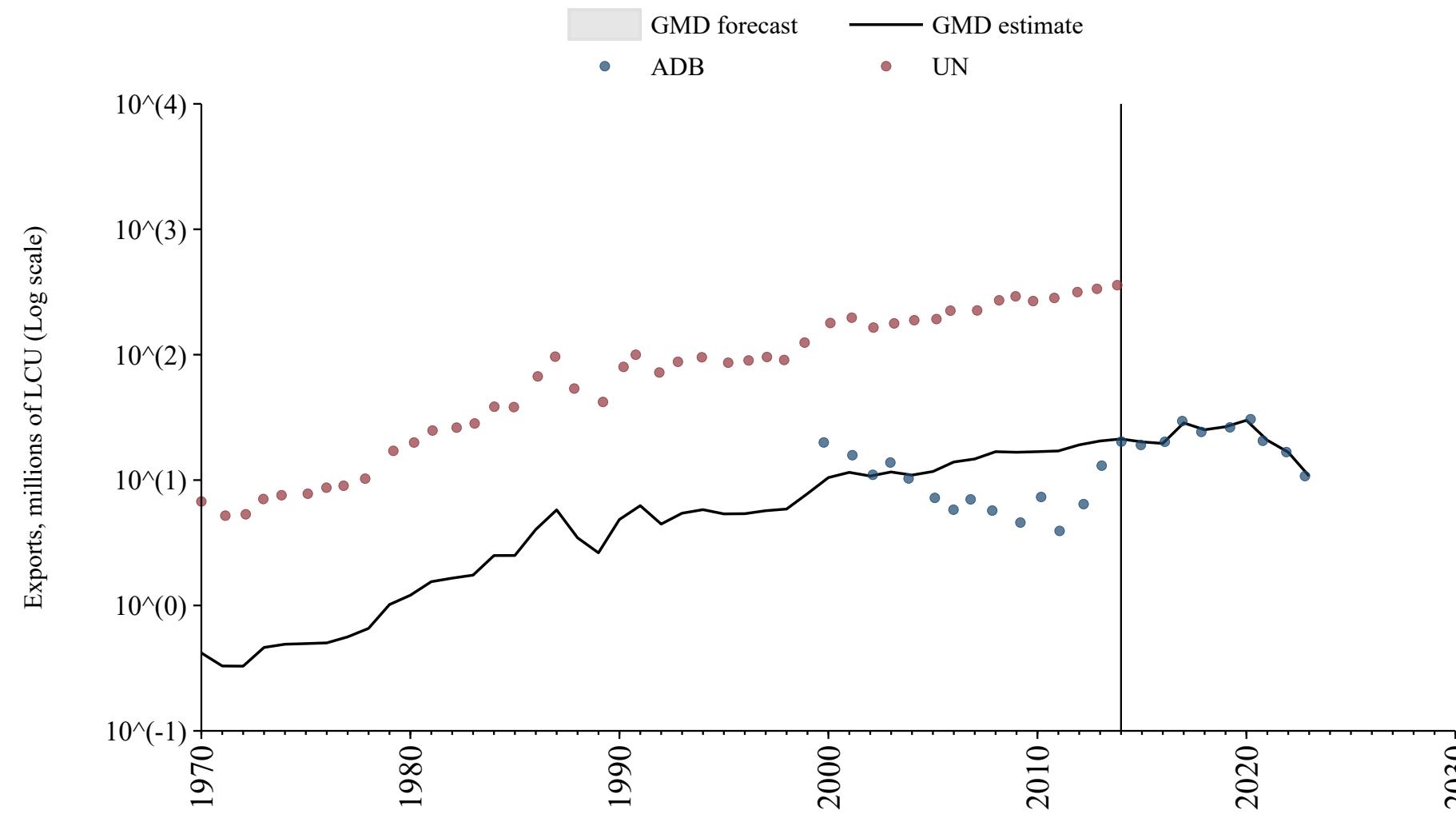
## Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 65.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



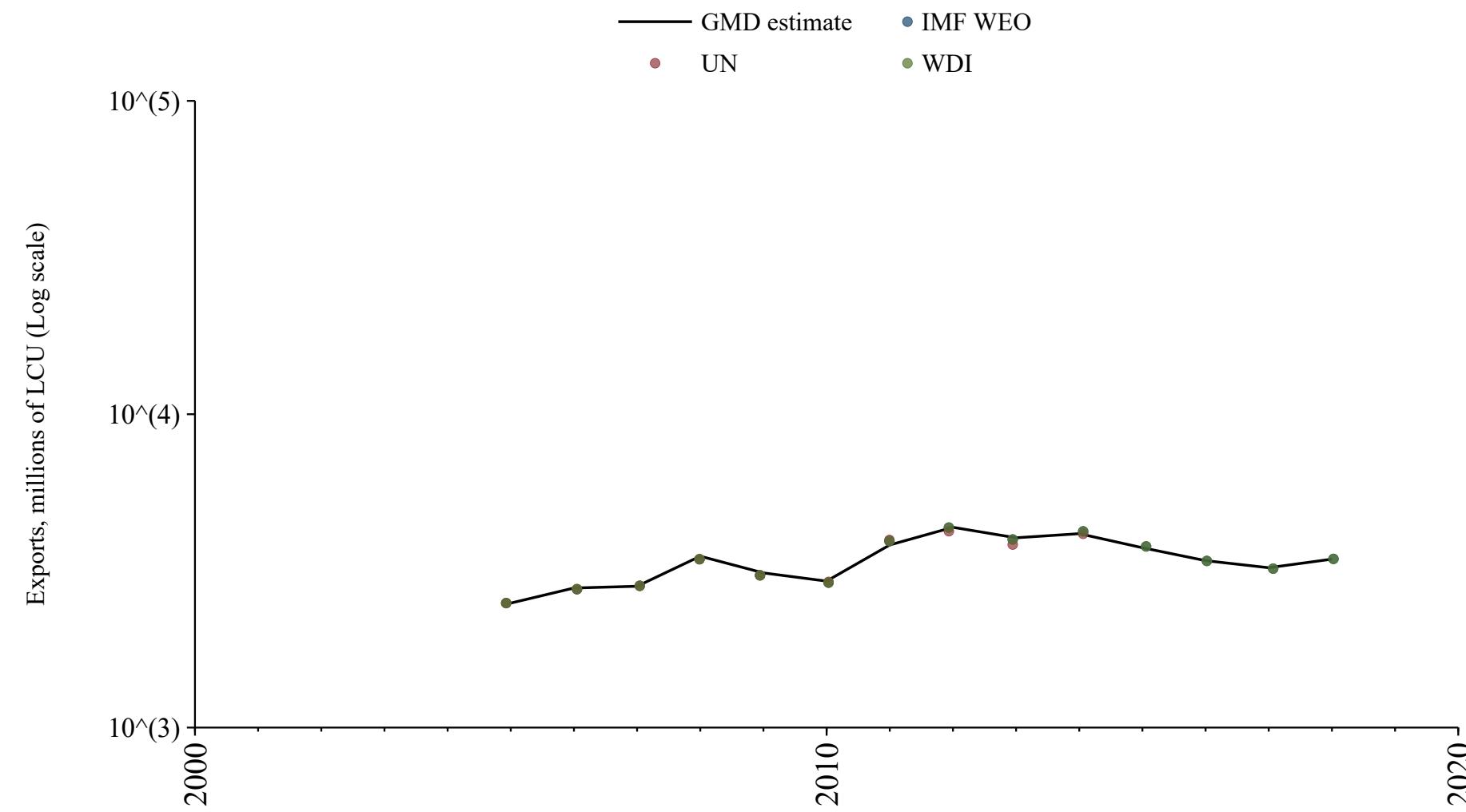
## Cook Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 6.2%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2015 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



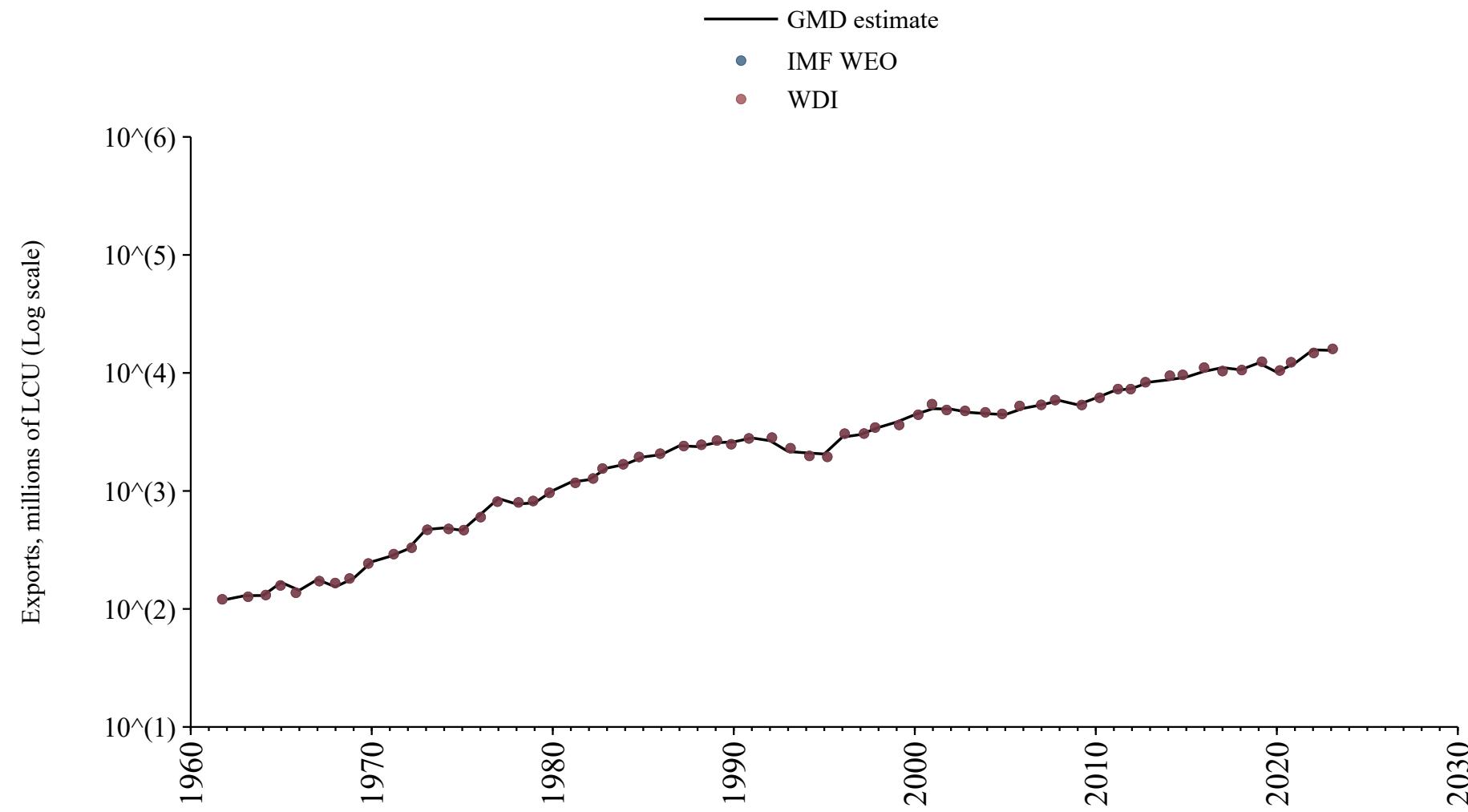
## Curaçao

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2005 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019



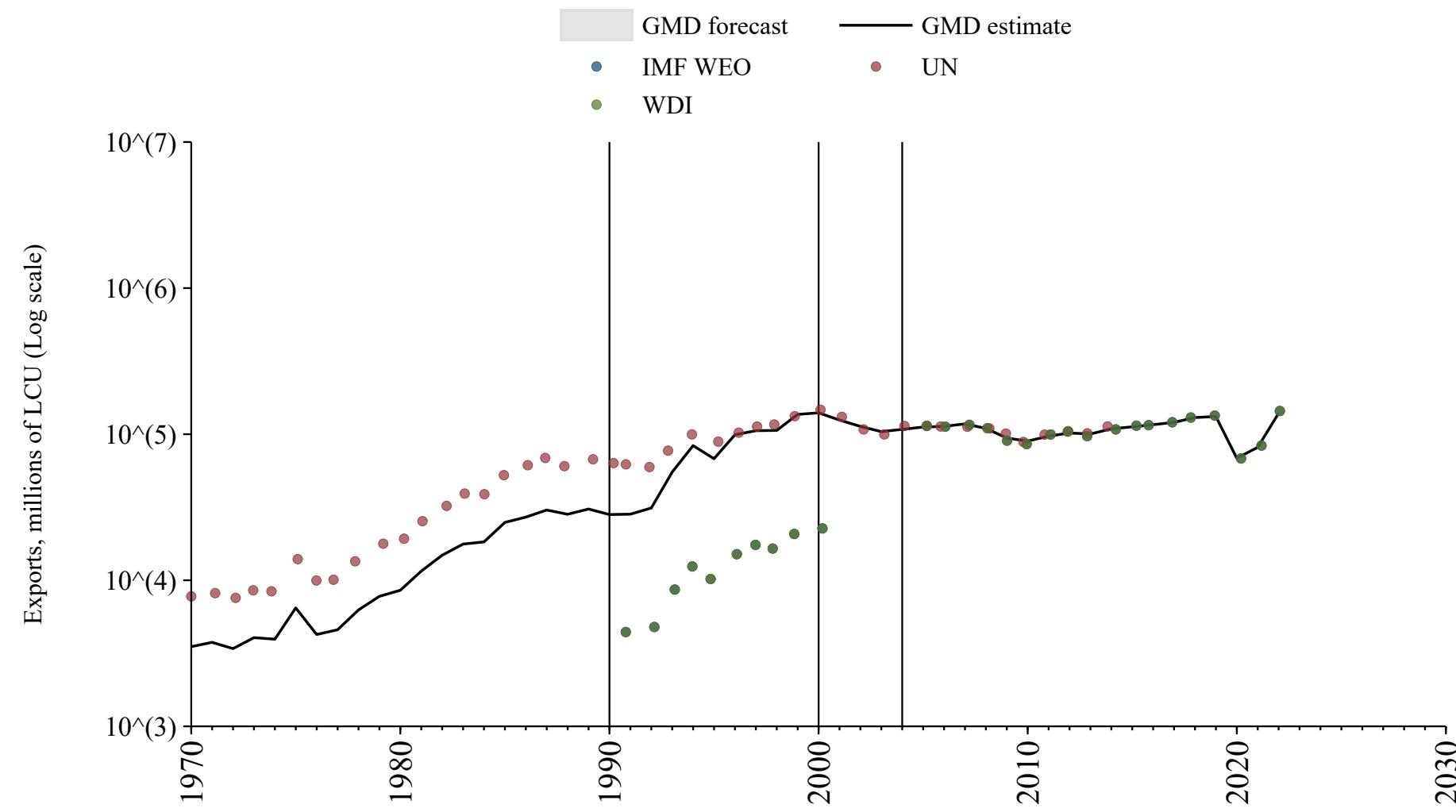
## Faroe Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1962 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



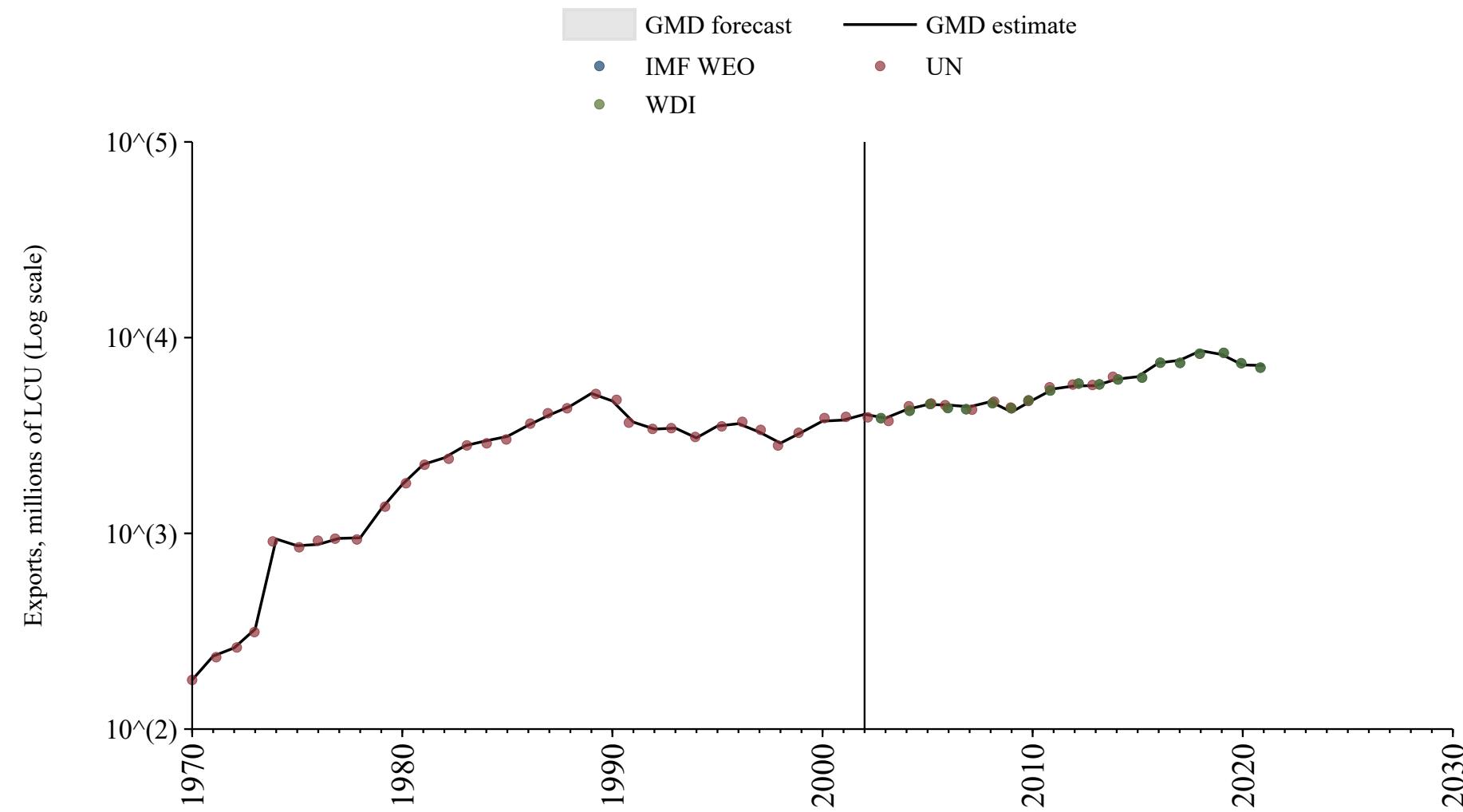
## French Polynesia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 45.3%).
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 641%).
United Nations (2024)	2001 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005
WEO (2024)	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



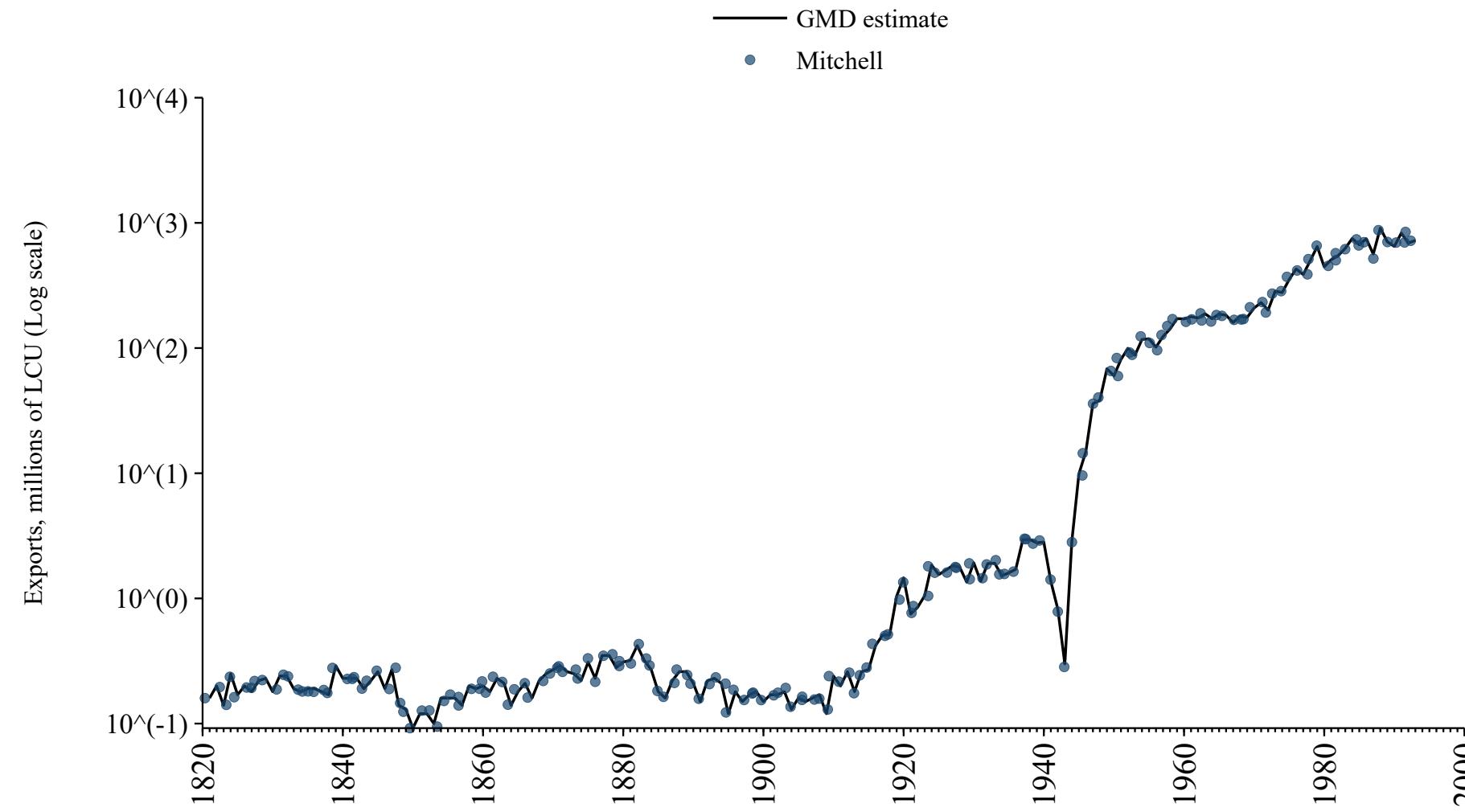
## Greenland

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003
WEO (2024)	2003 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



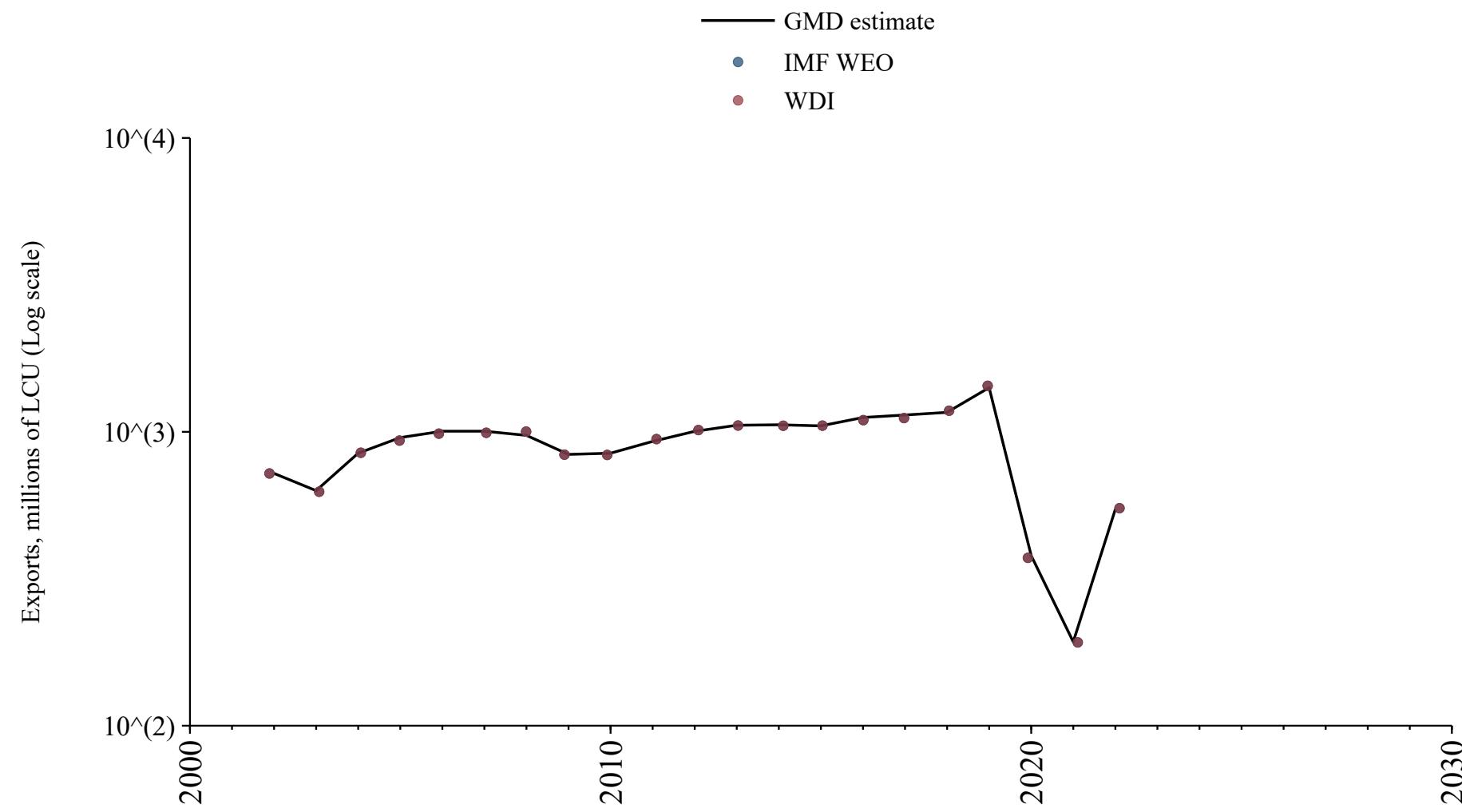
## Guadeloupe

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1821 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994



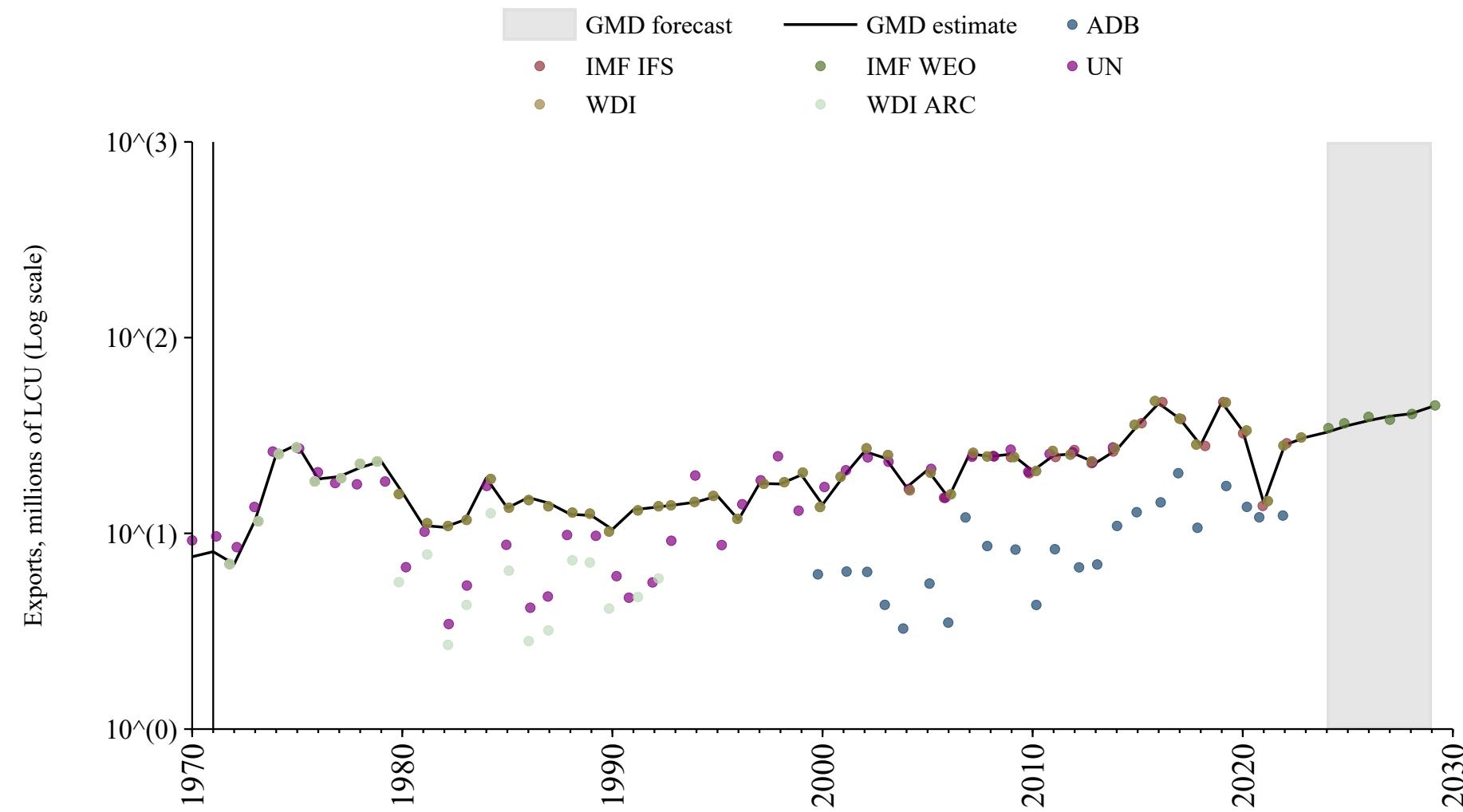
## Guam

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



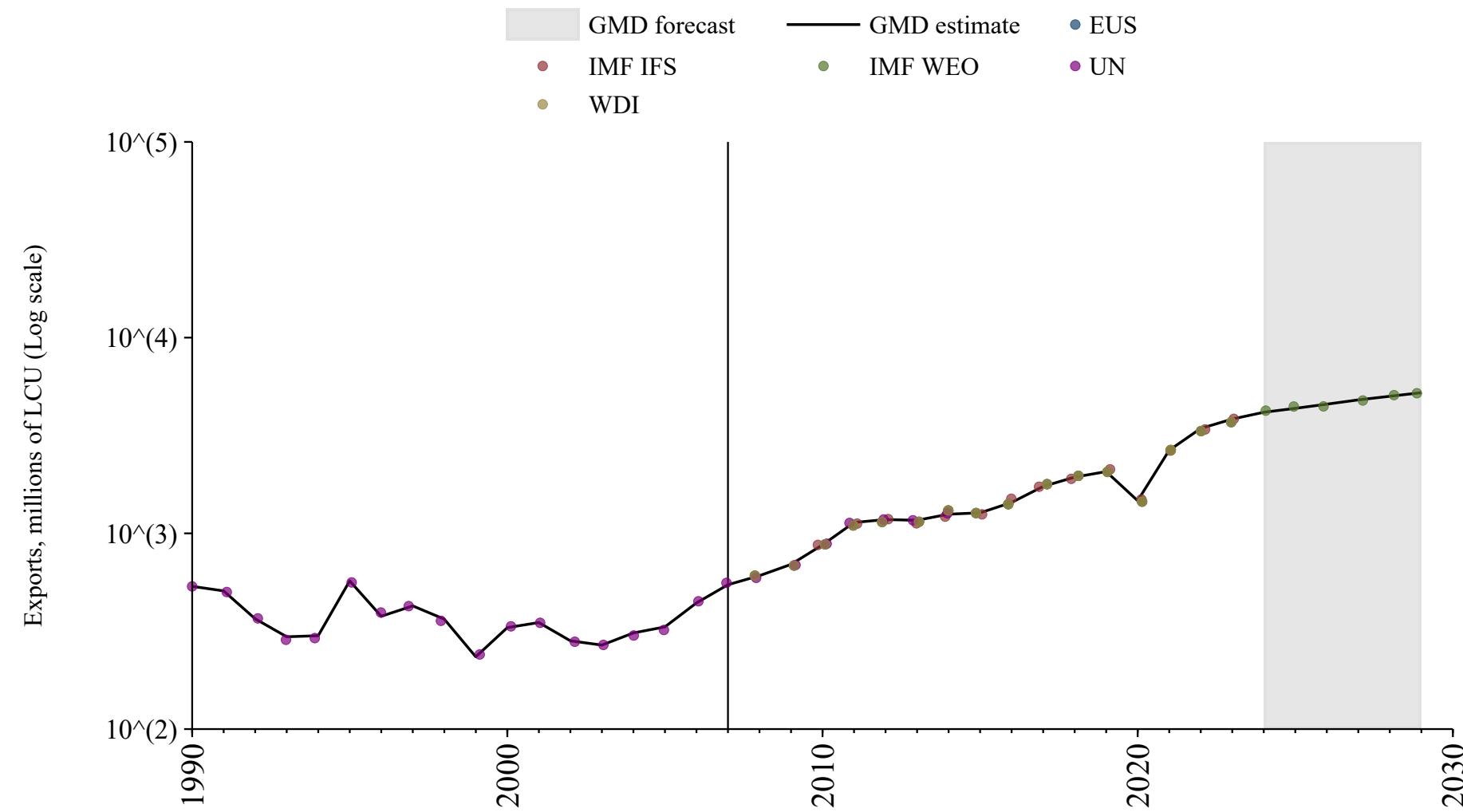
## Kiribati

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 82.4%).
WEO (2024)	1972 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



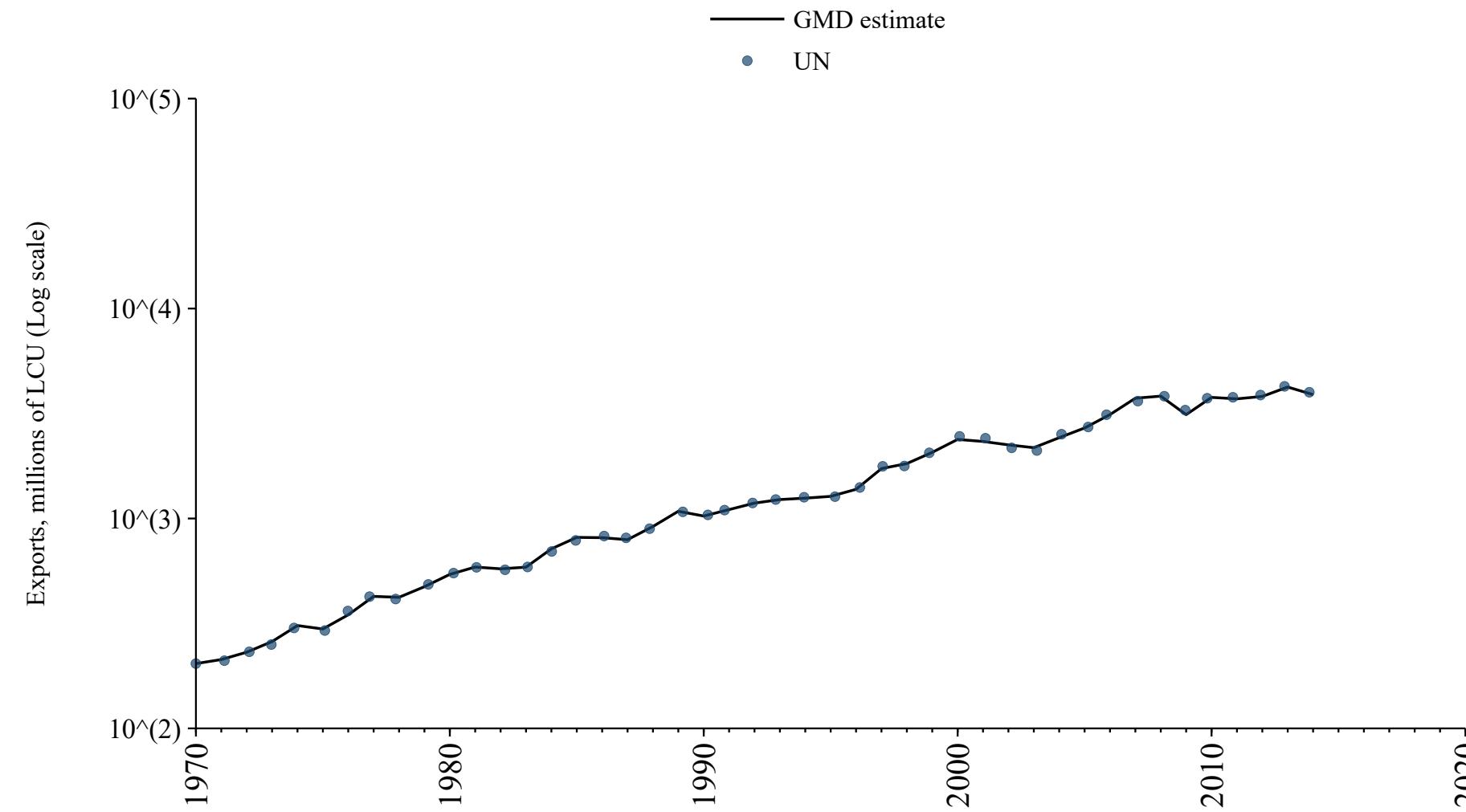
## Kosovo

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008
WEO (2024)	2008 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



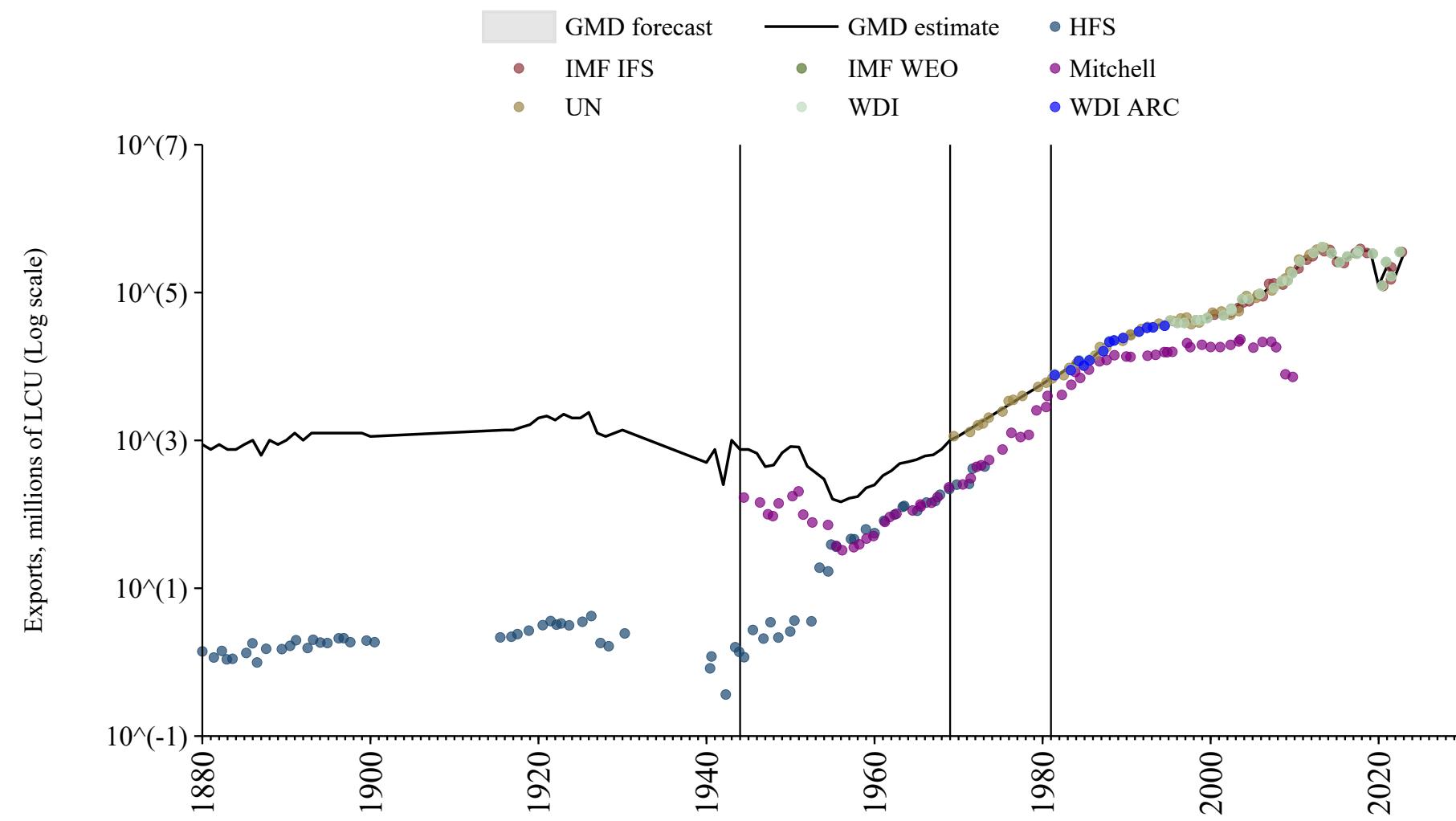
## Liechtenstein

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



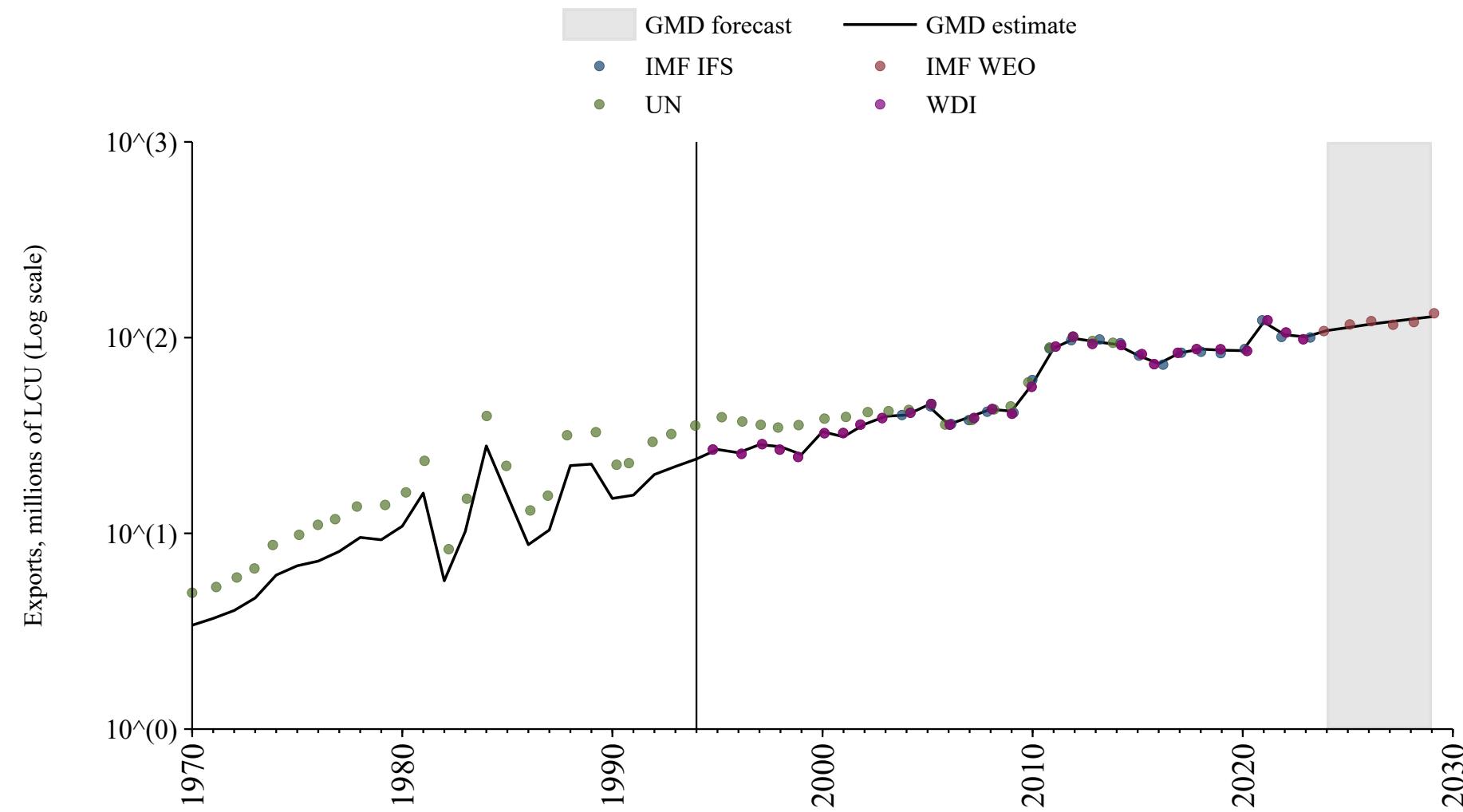
## Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1880 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 62918.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 446.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982
WEO (2024)	1982 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



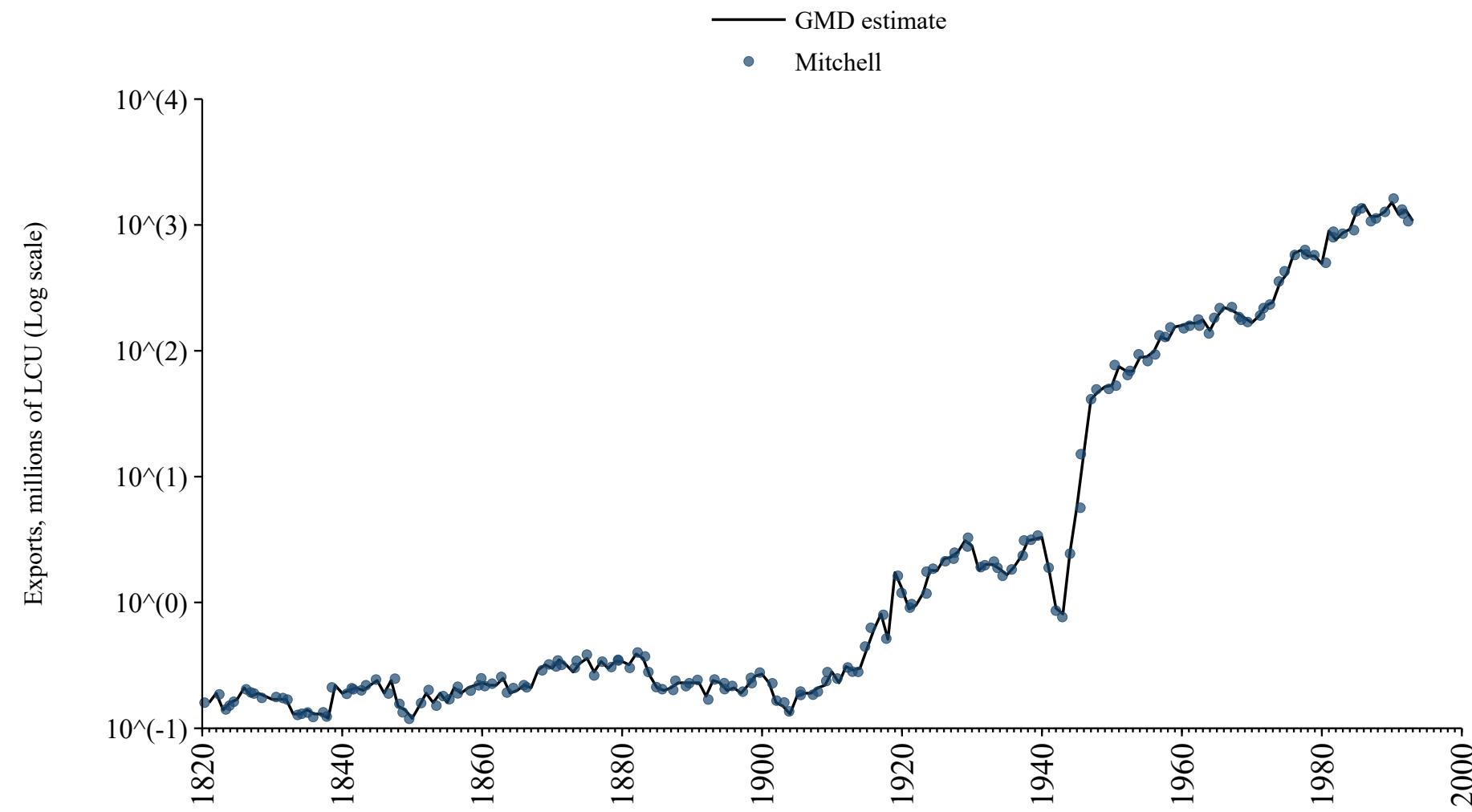
## Marshall Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 68.2%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



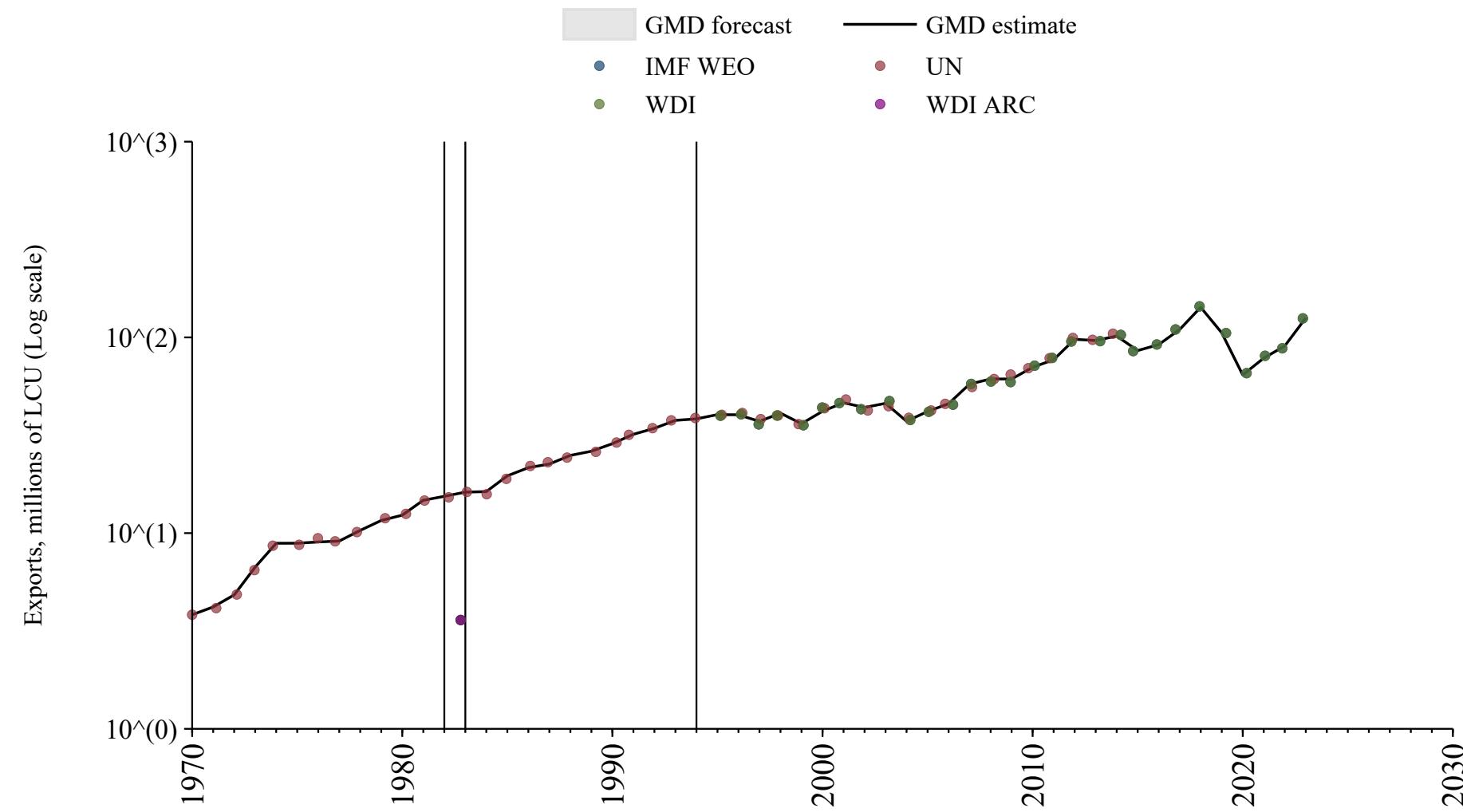
## Martinique

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1821 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994



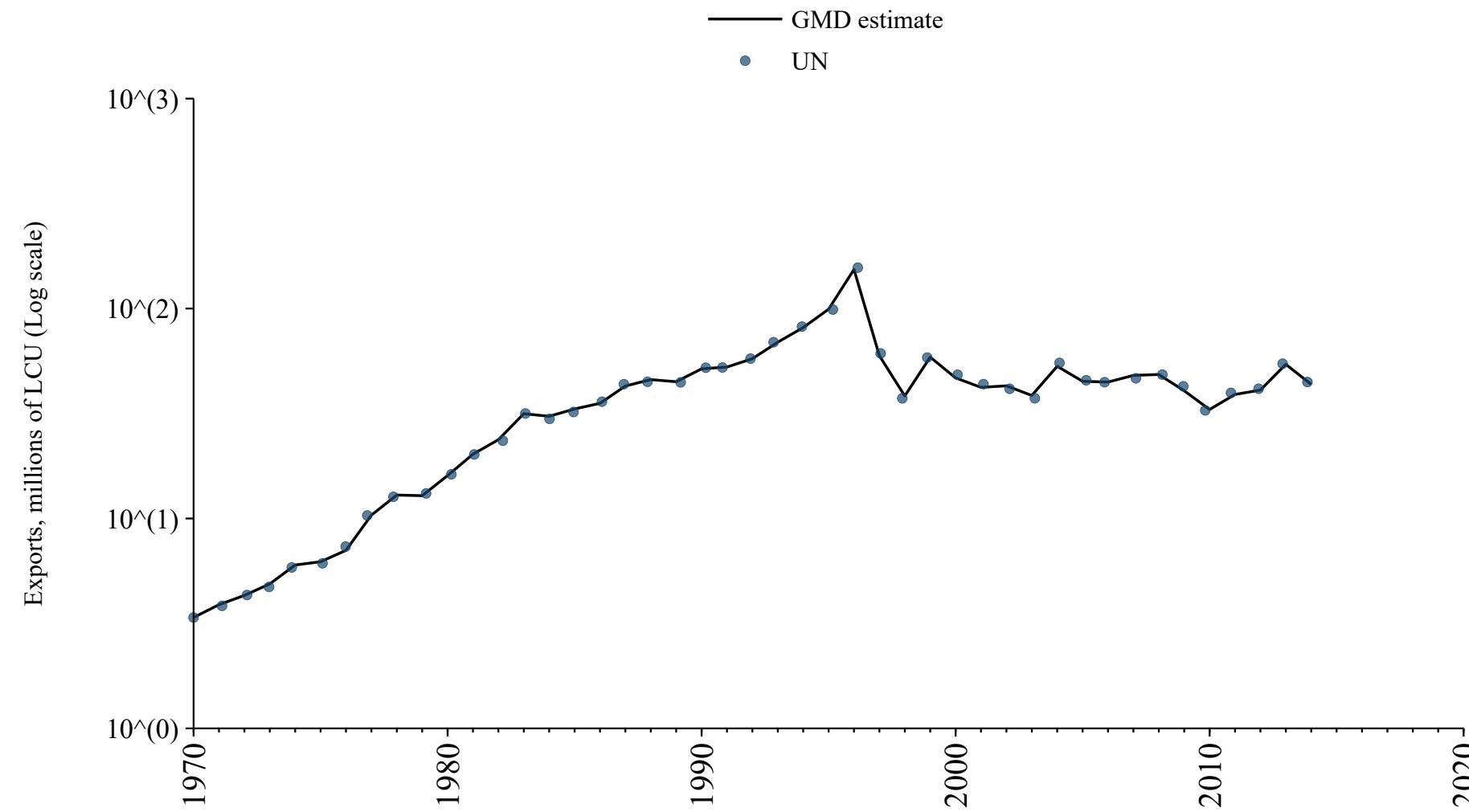
## Micronesia (Federated States of)

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983
WEO (2024)	1983 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 450%).
United Nations (2024)	1984 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



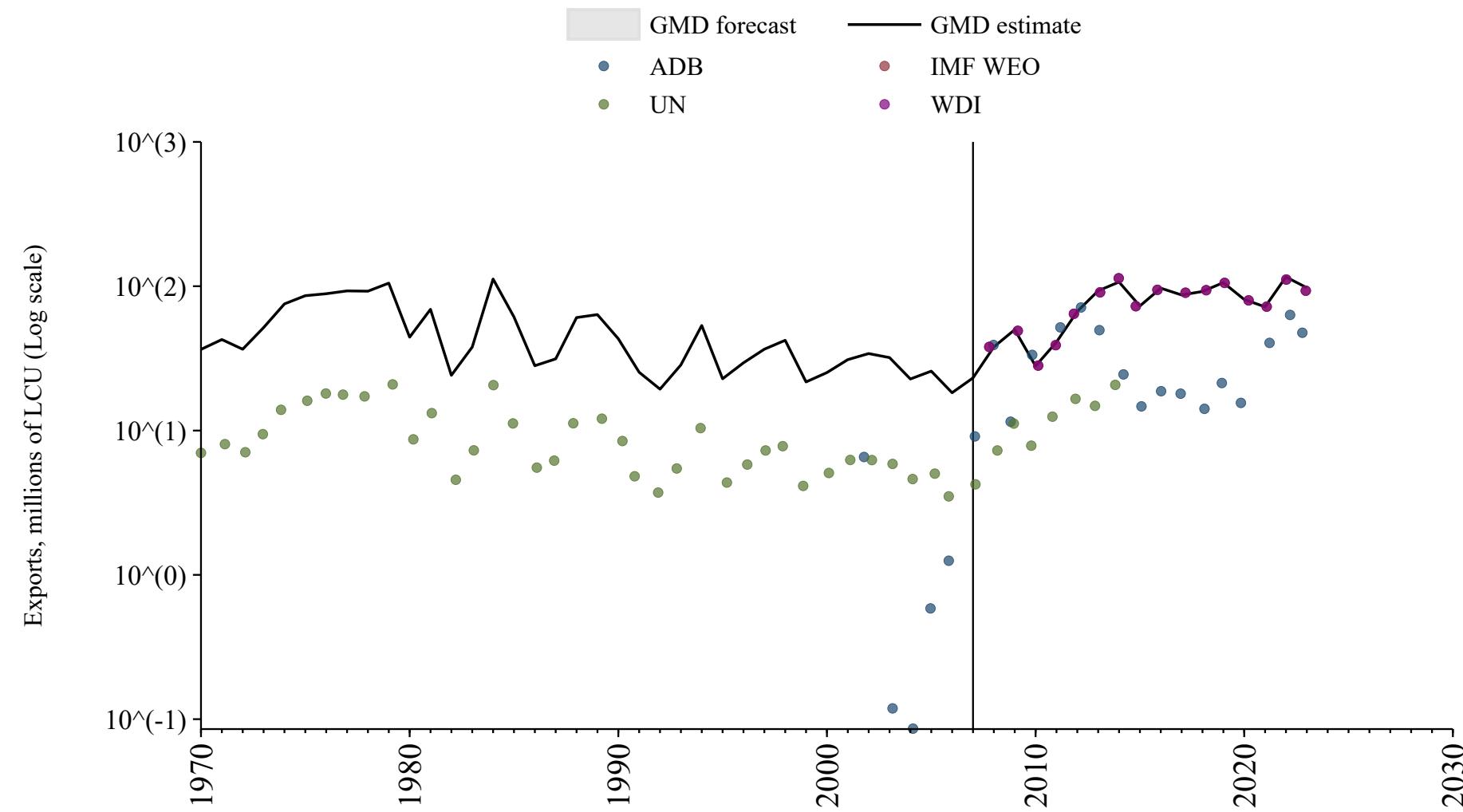
## Montserrat

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



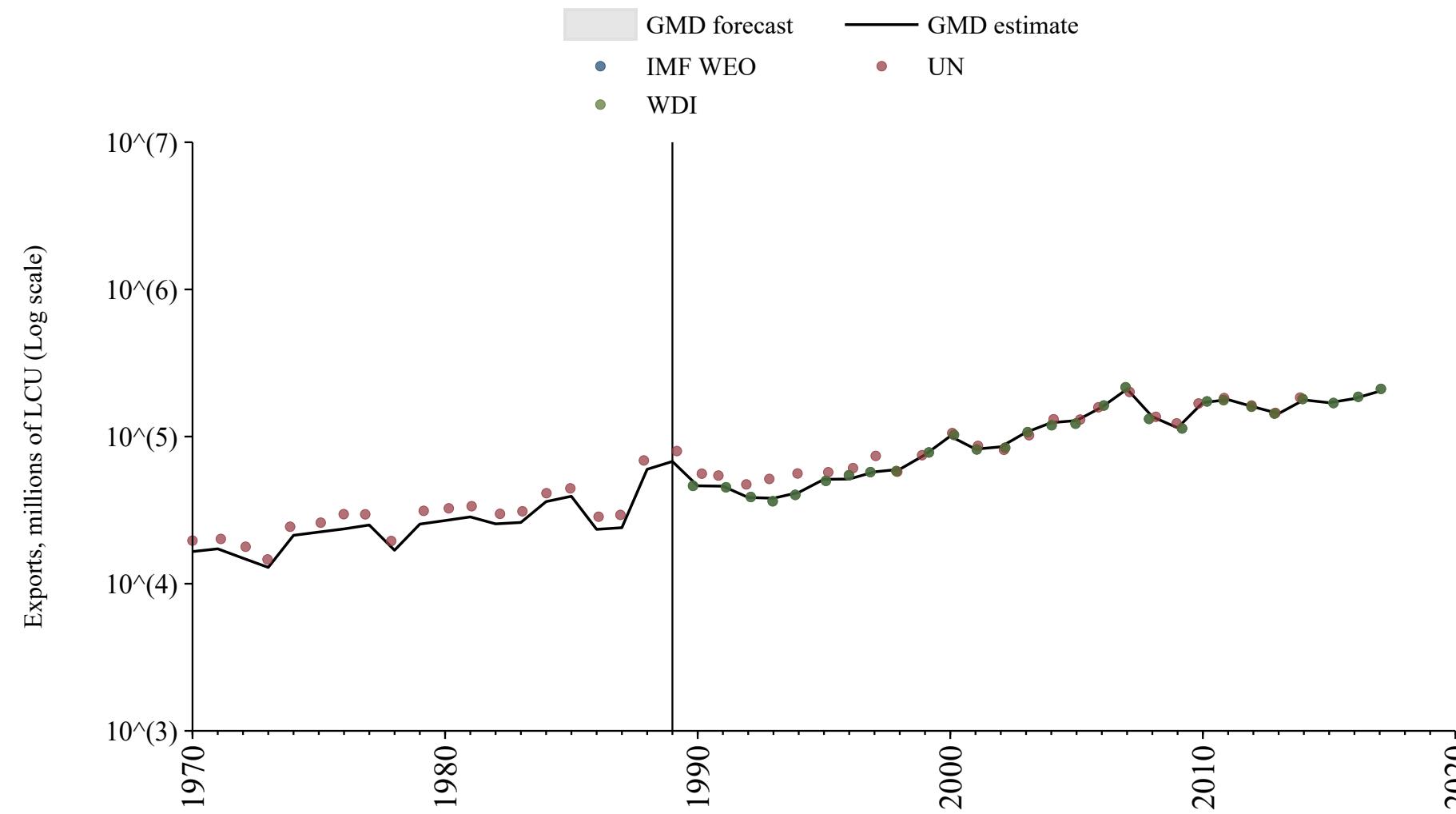
## Nauru

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 521.6%).
WEO (2024)	2008 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



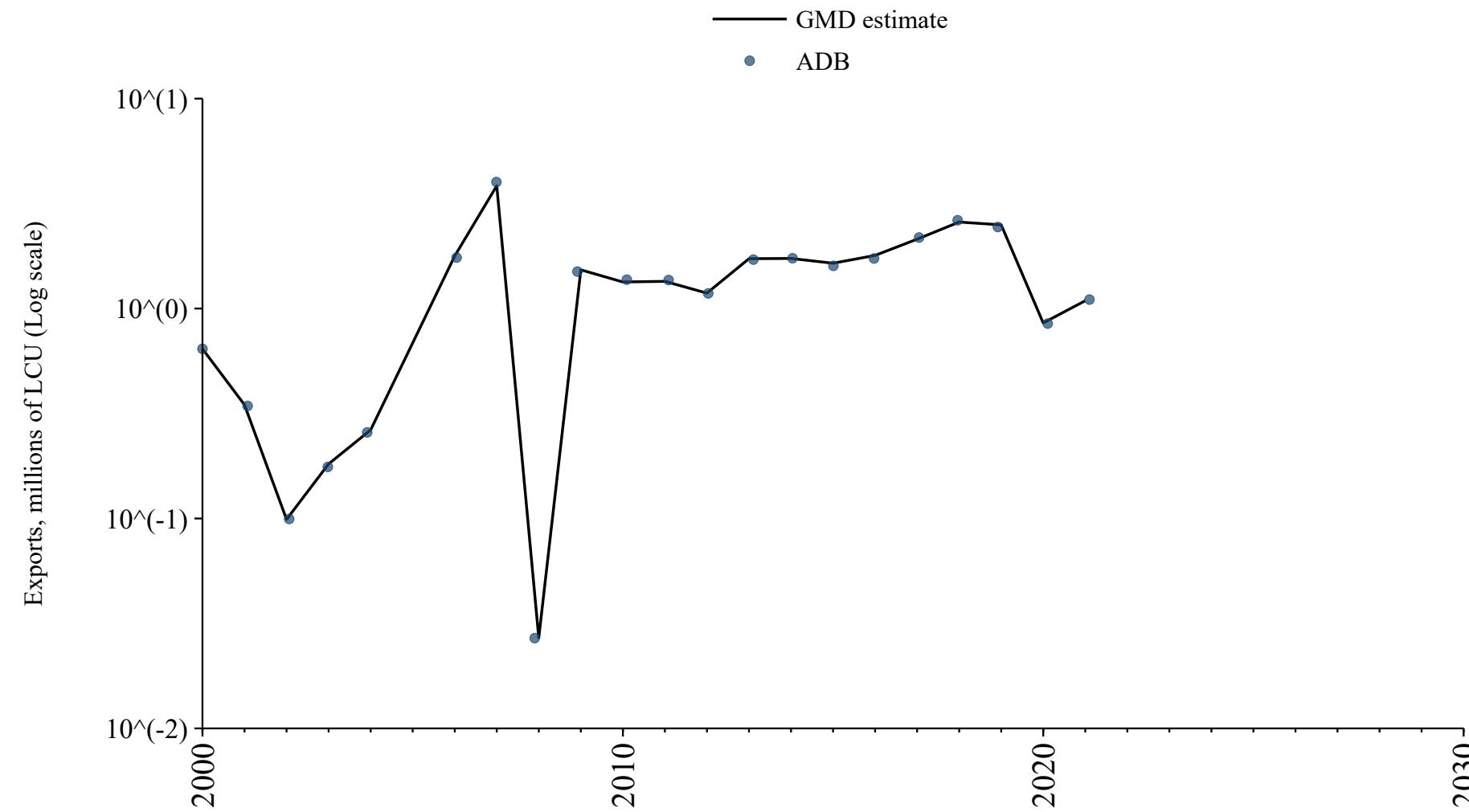
## New Caledonia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 84.2%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



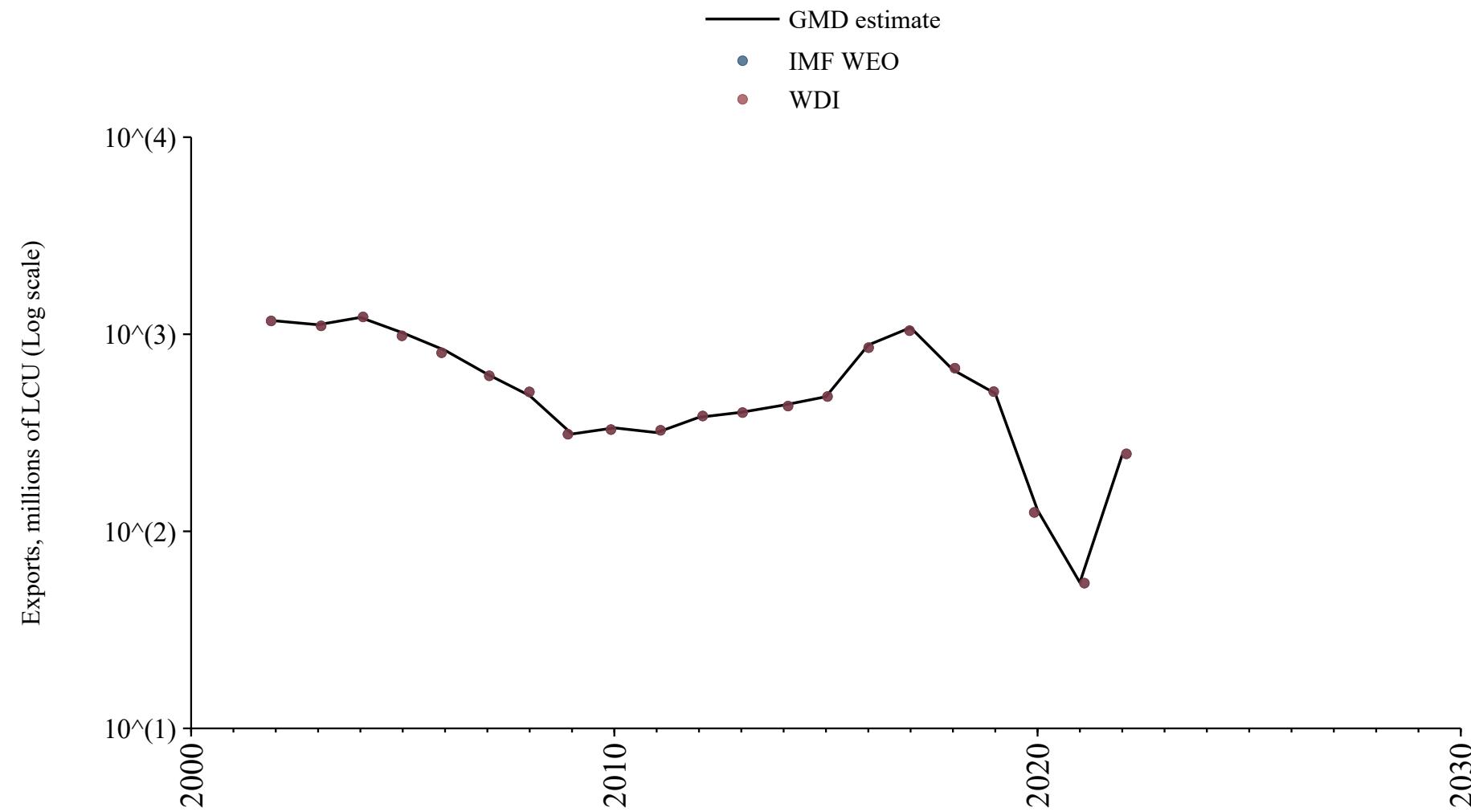
## Niue

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2000 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



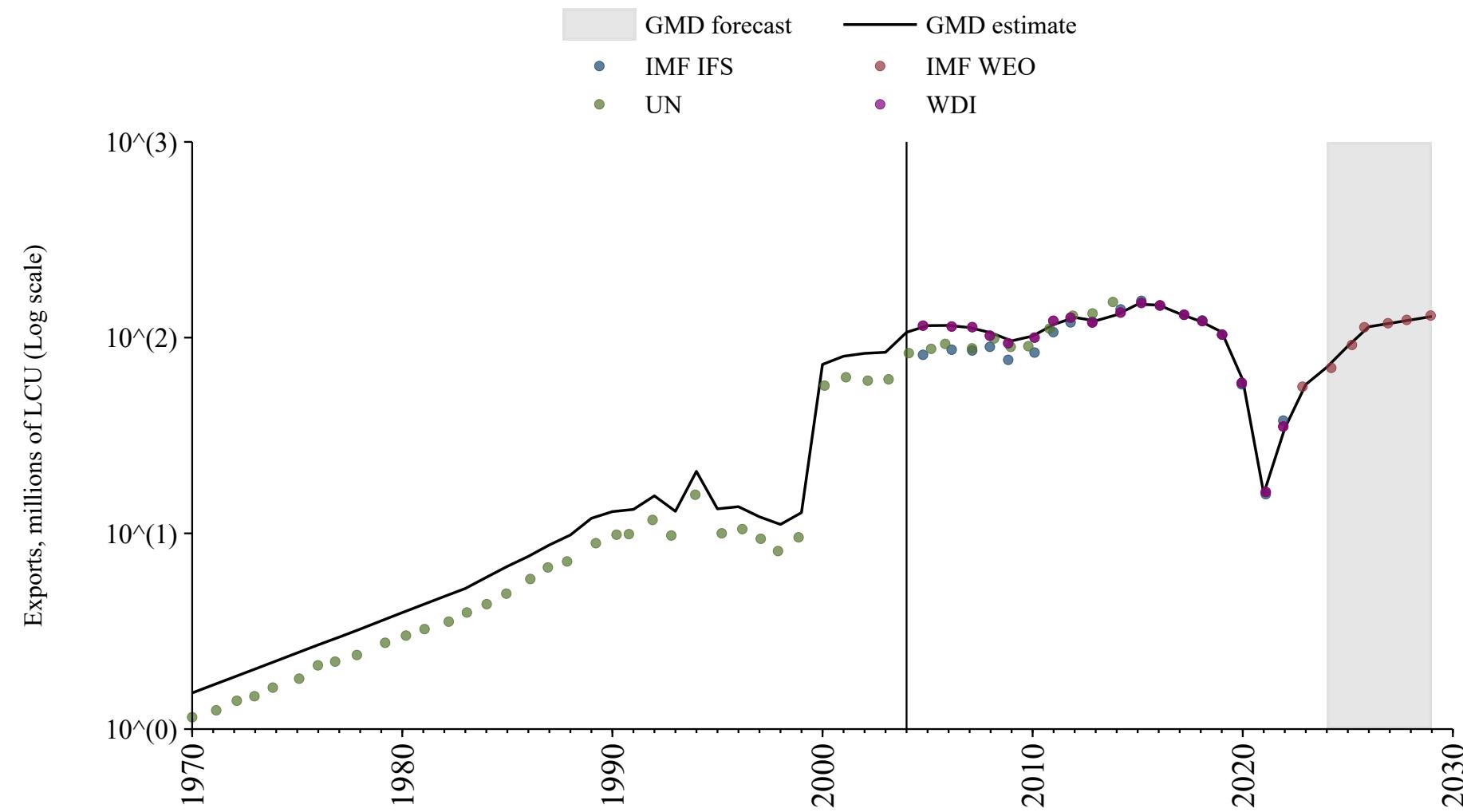
## Northern Mariana Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



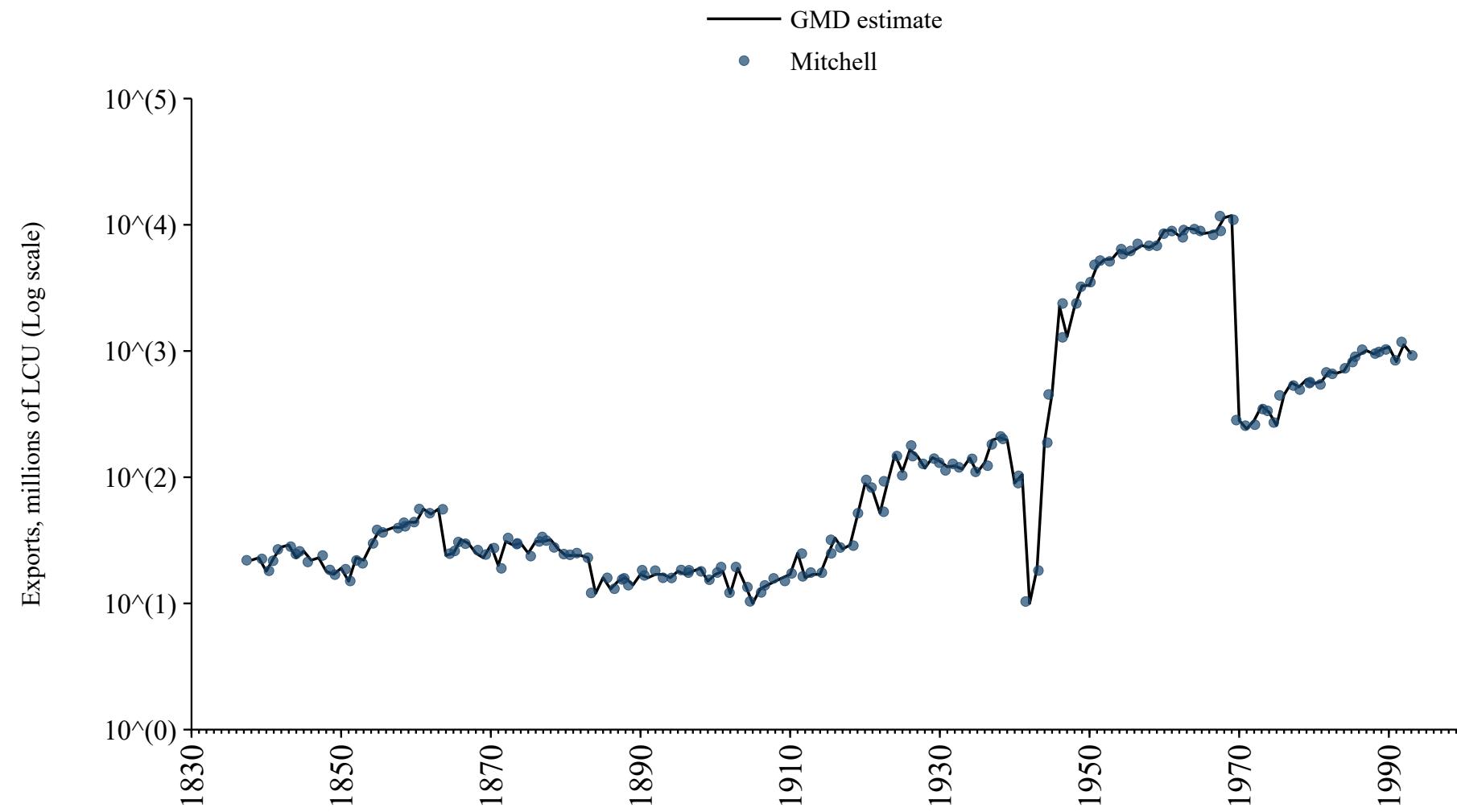
## Palau

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 133%).
WEO (2024)	2005 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



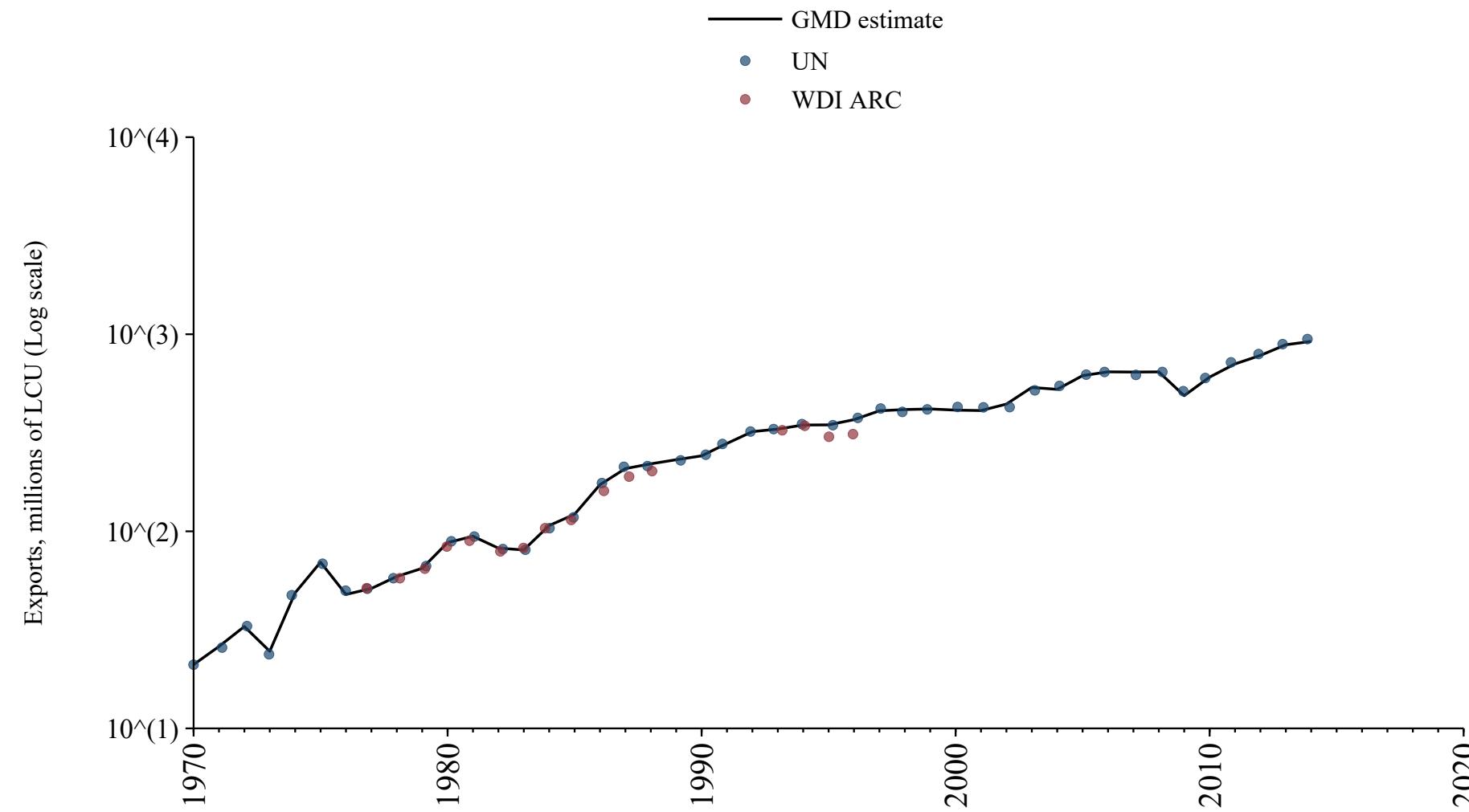
## Réunion

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1838 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994



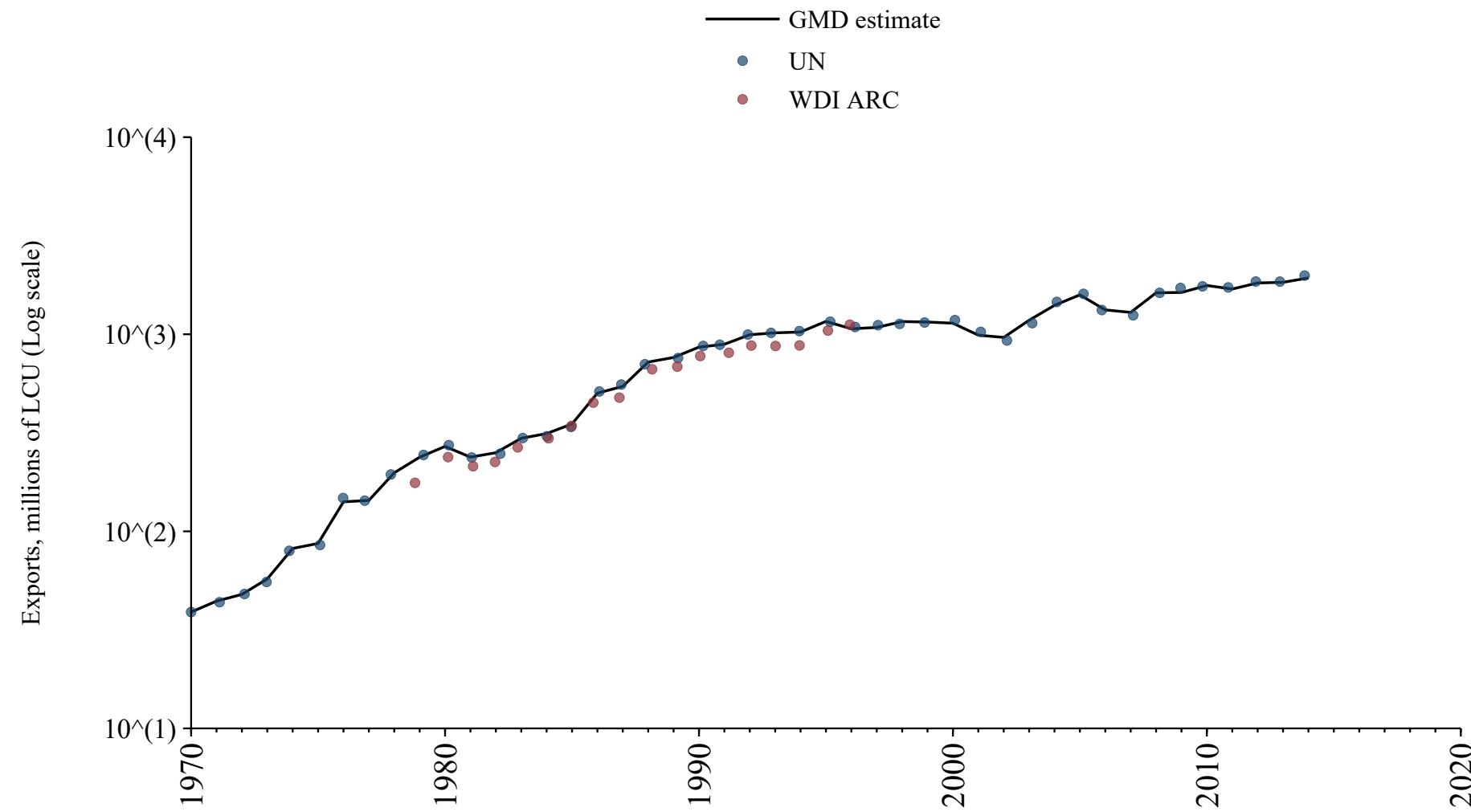
## Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



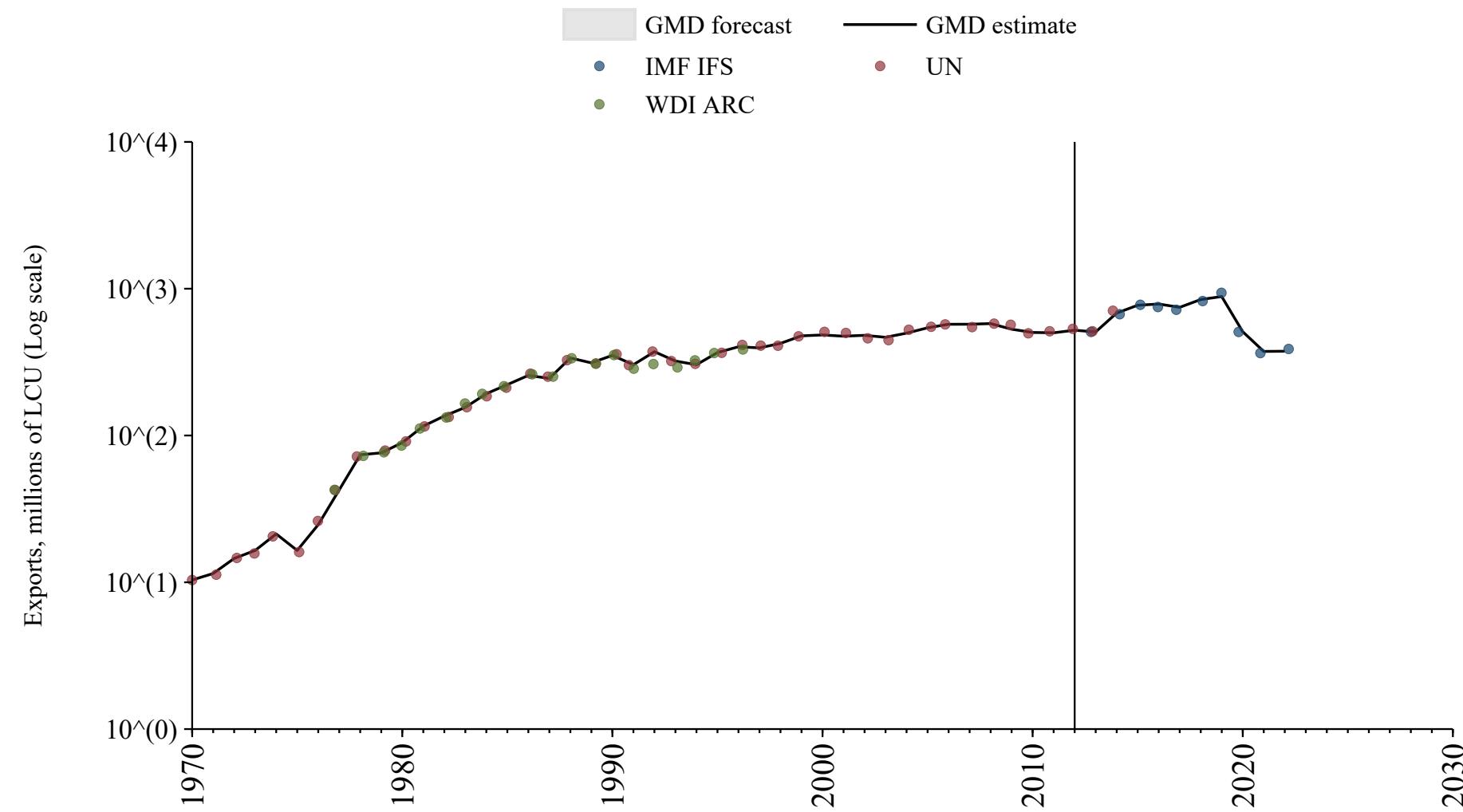
## Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



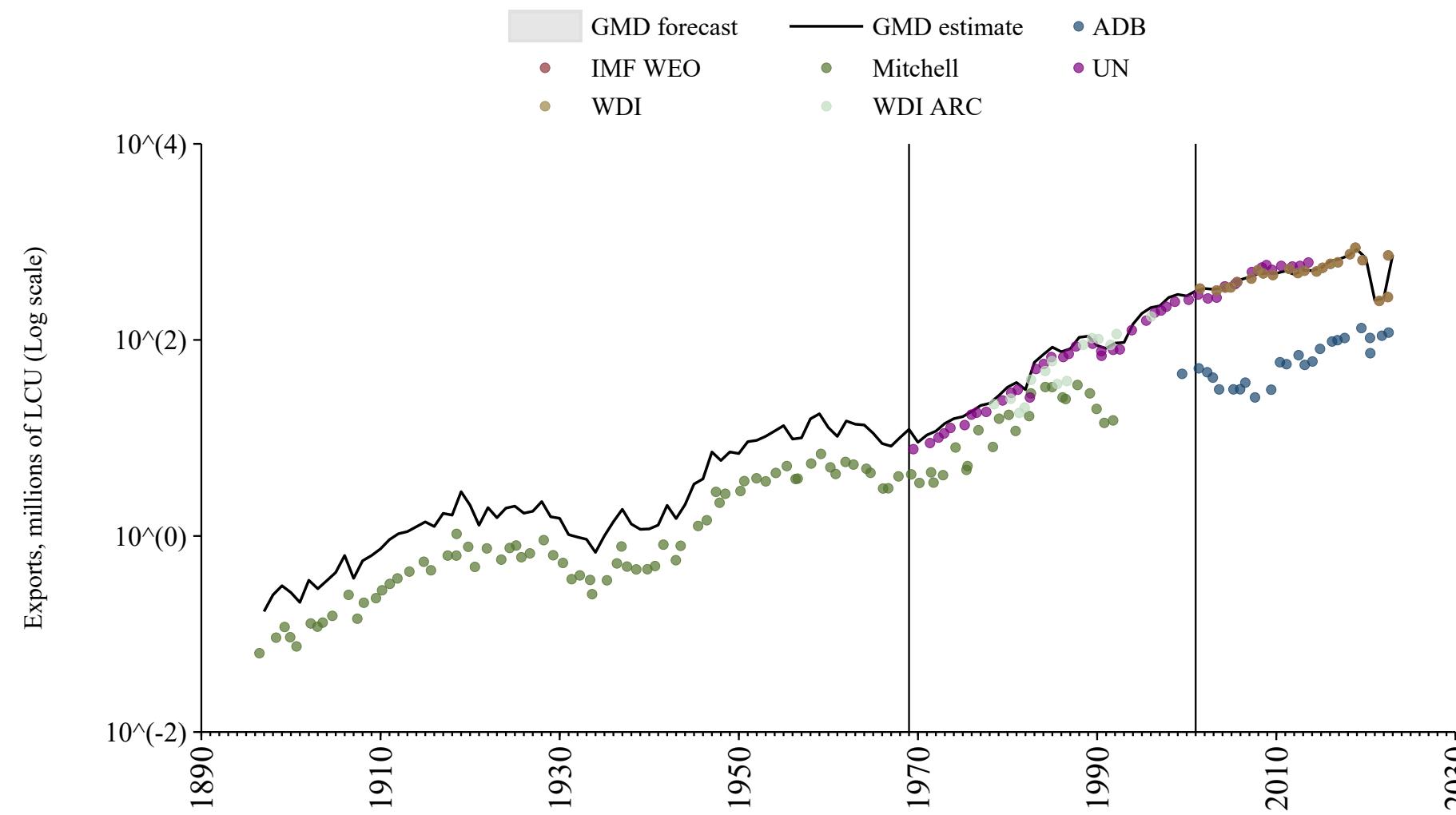
## Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



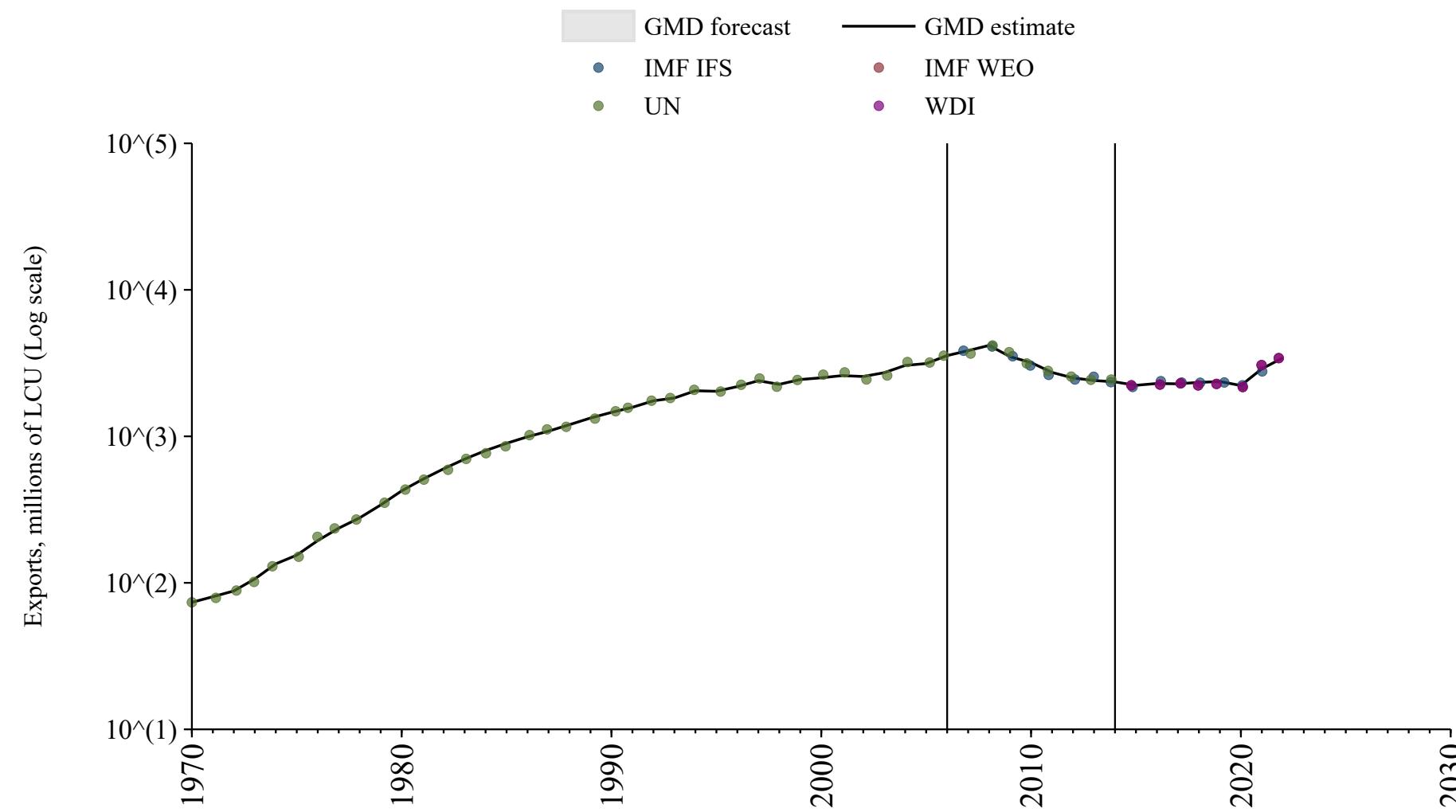
## Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1897 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 266%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 117.6%).
WEO (2024)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



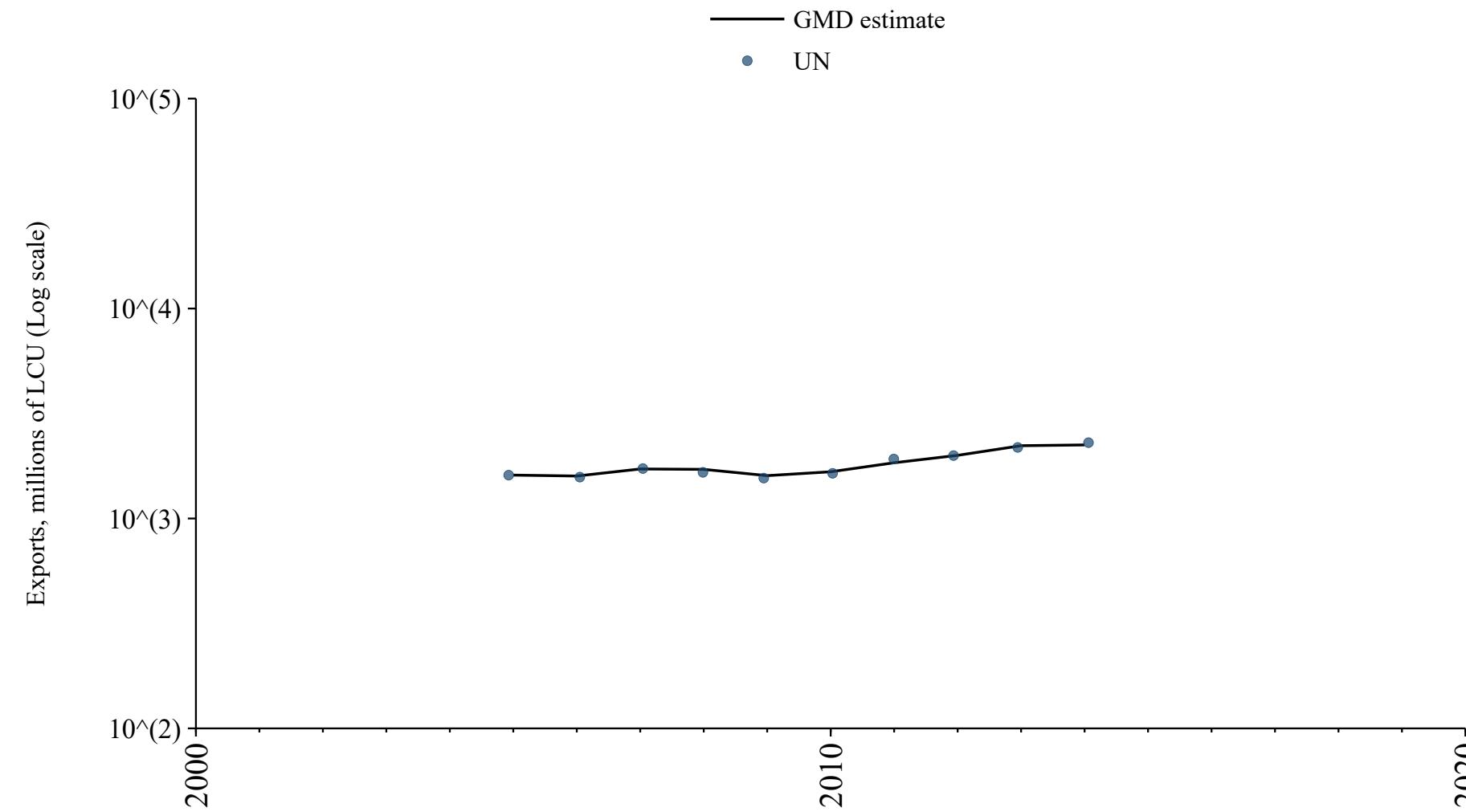
## San Marino

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2007 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015
WEO (2024)	2015 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



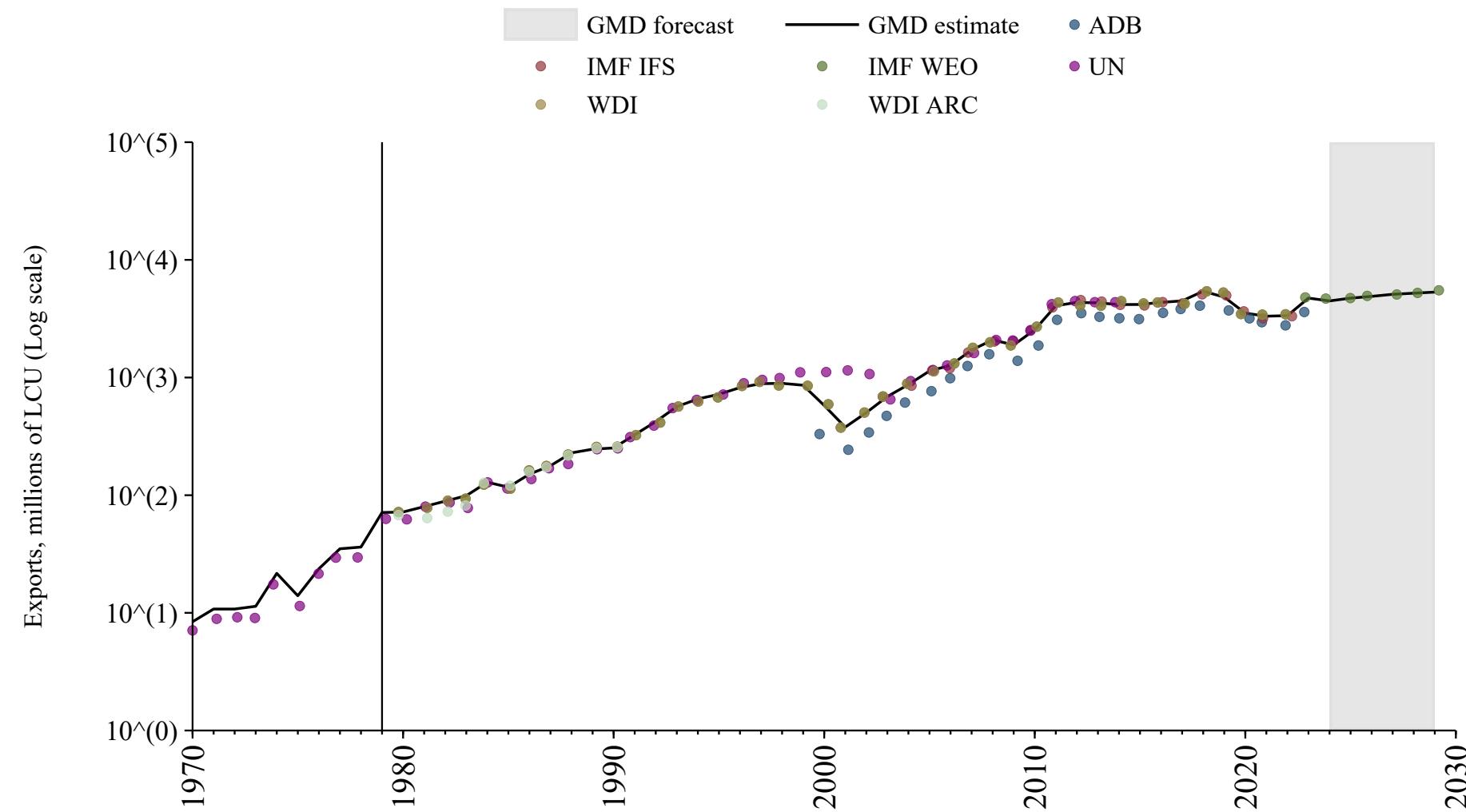
## Sint Maarten

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	2005 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



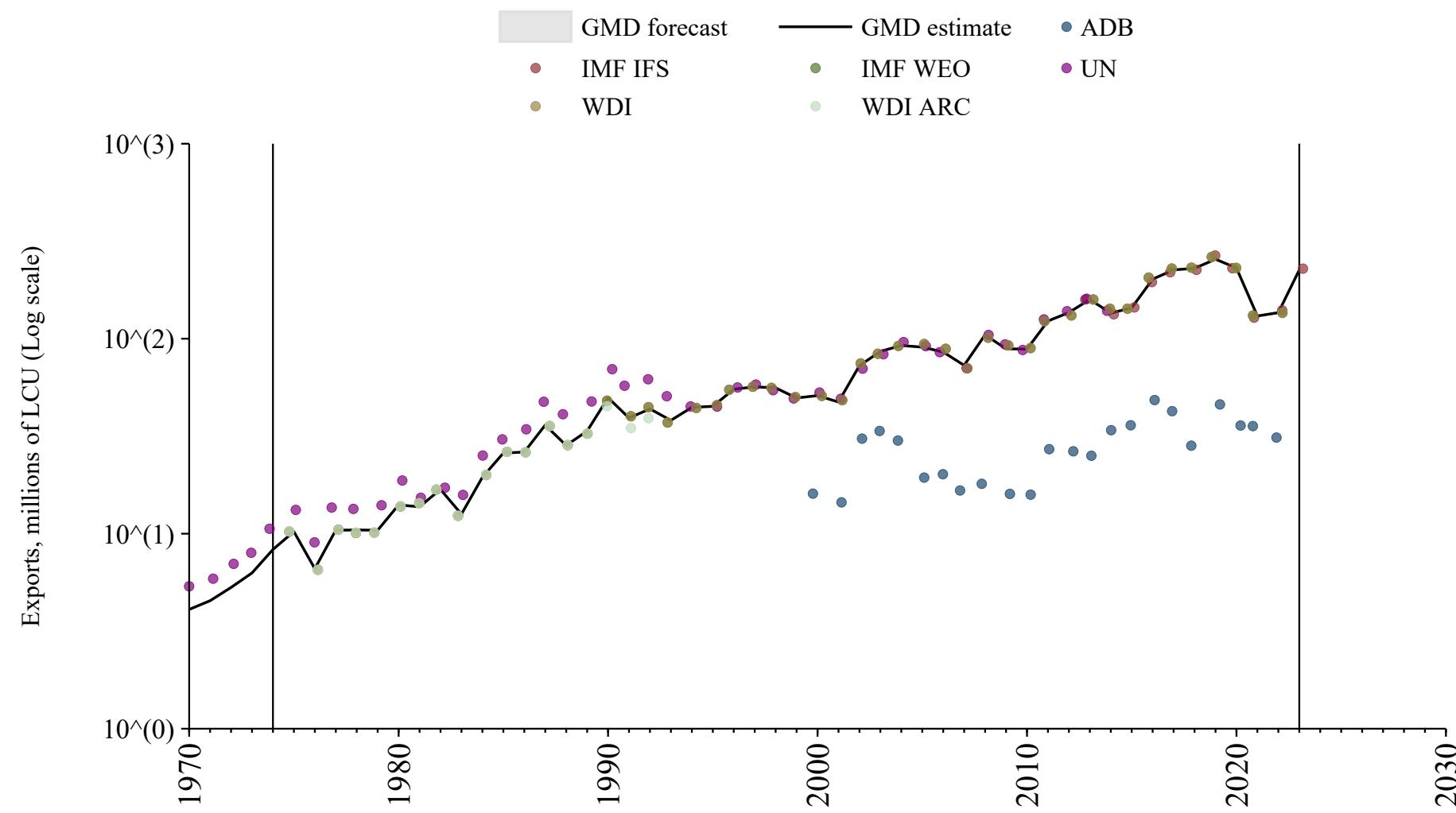
## Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 118.4%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



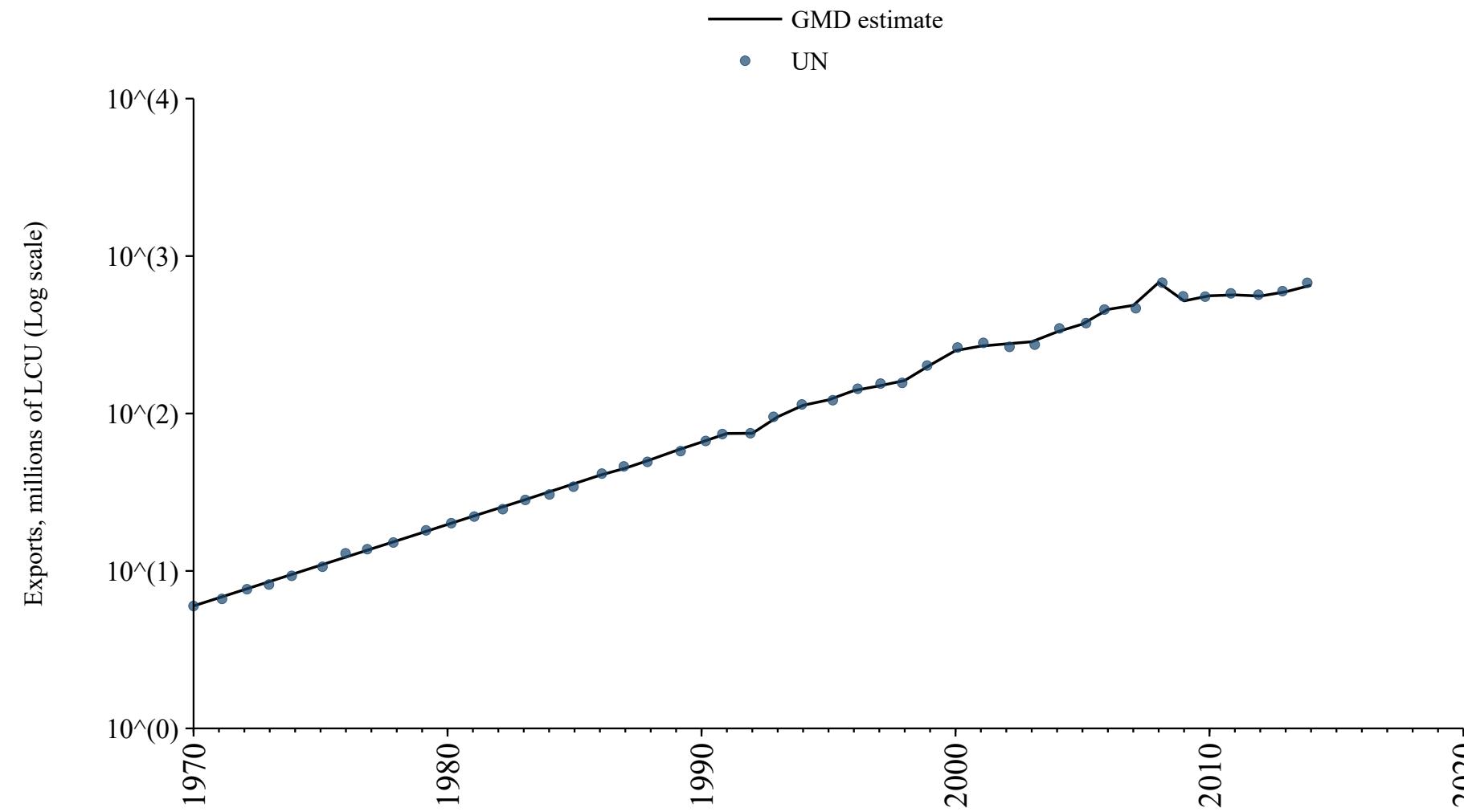
## Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 76.1%).
WEO (2024)	1975 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



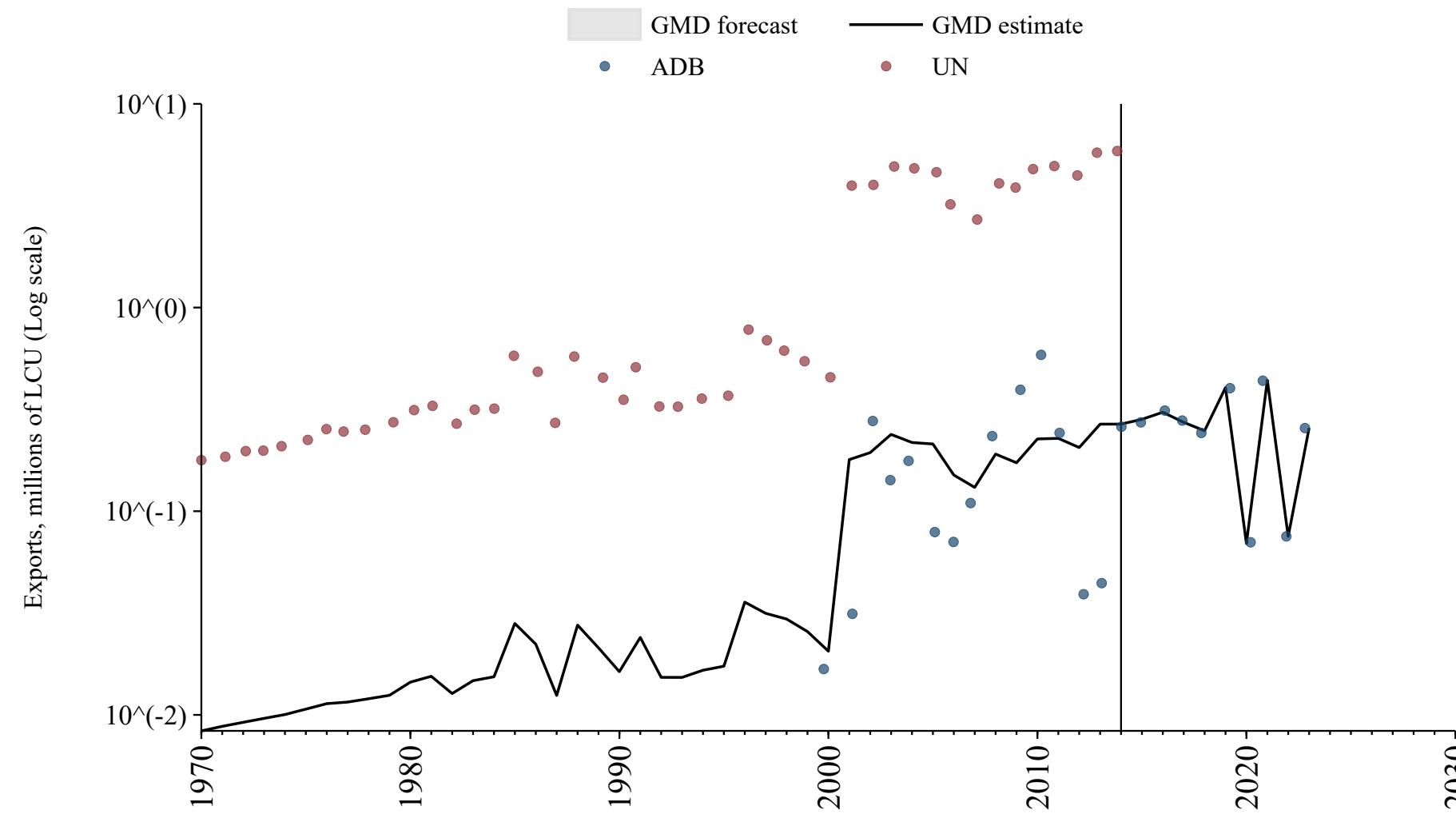
## Turks and Caicos Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



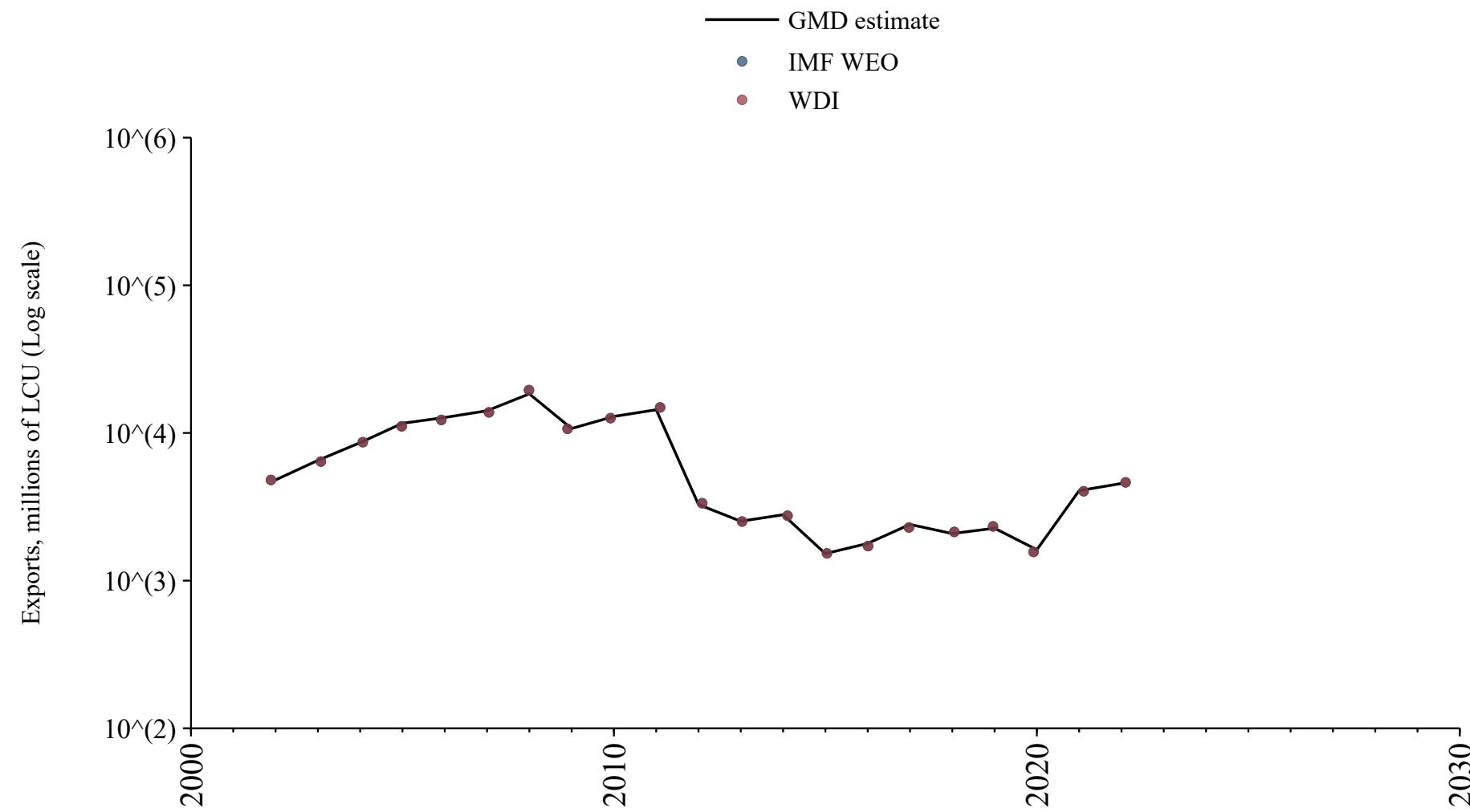
## Tuvalu

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 4.7%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2015 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



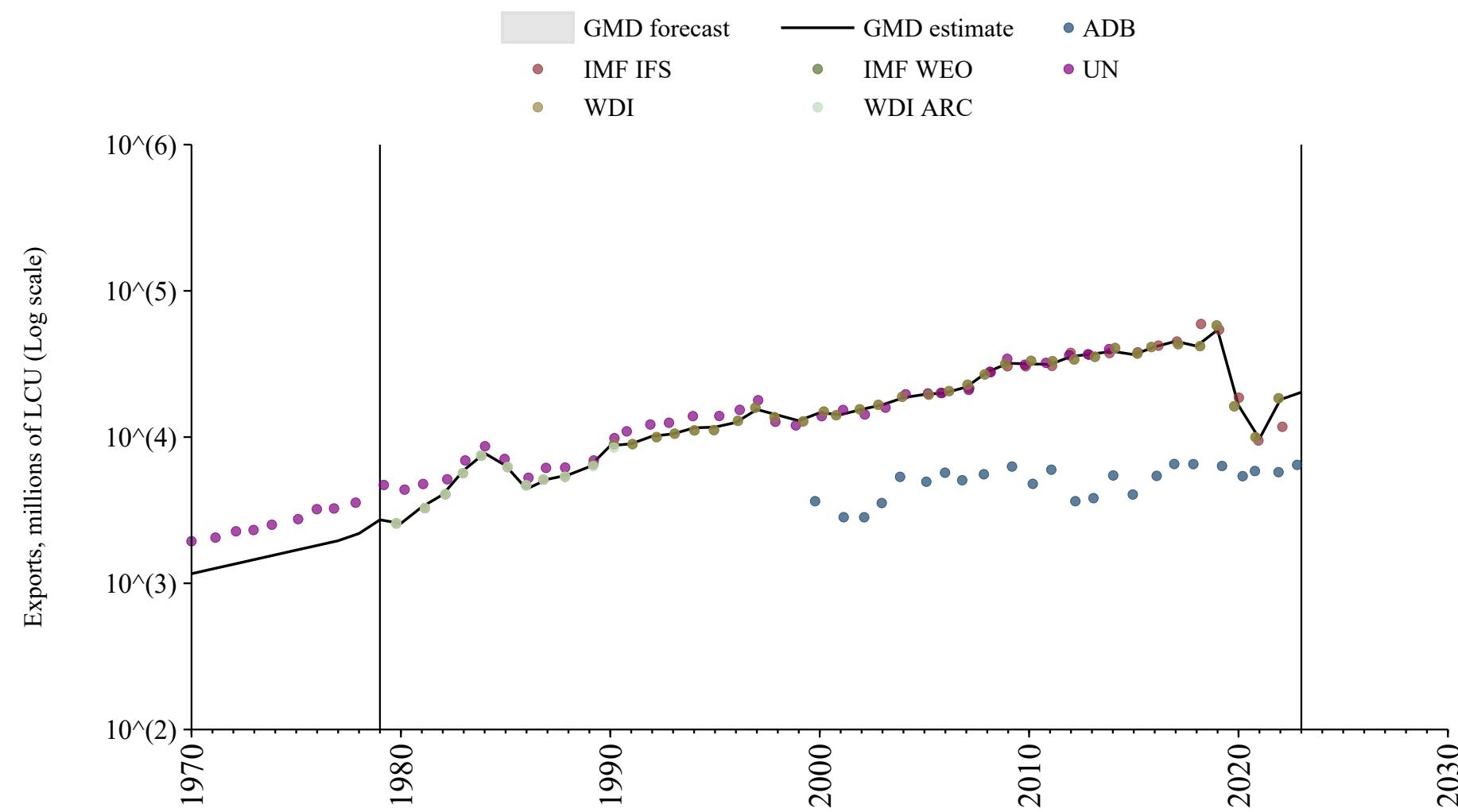
## US Virgin Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



## Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 59.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 313.9%).



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