

Country Data and Graphs for Indonesia

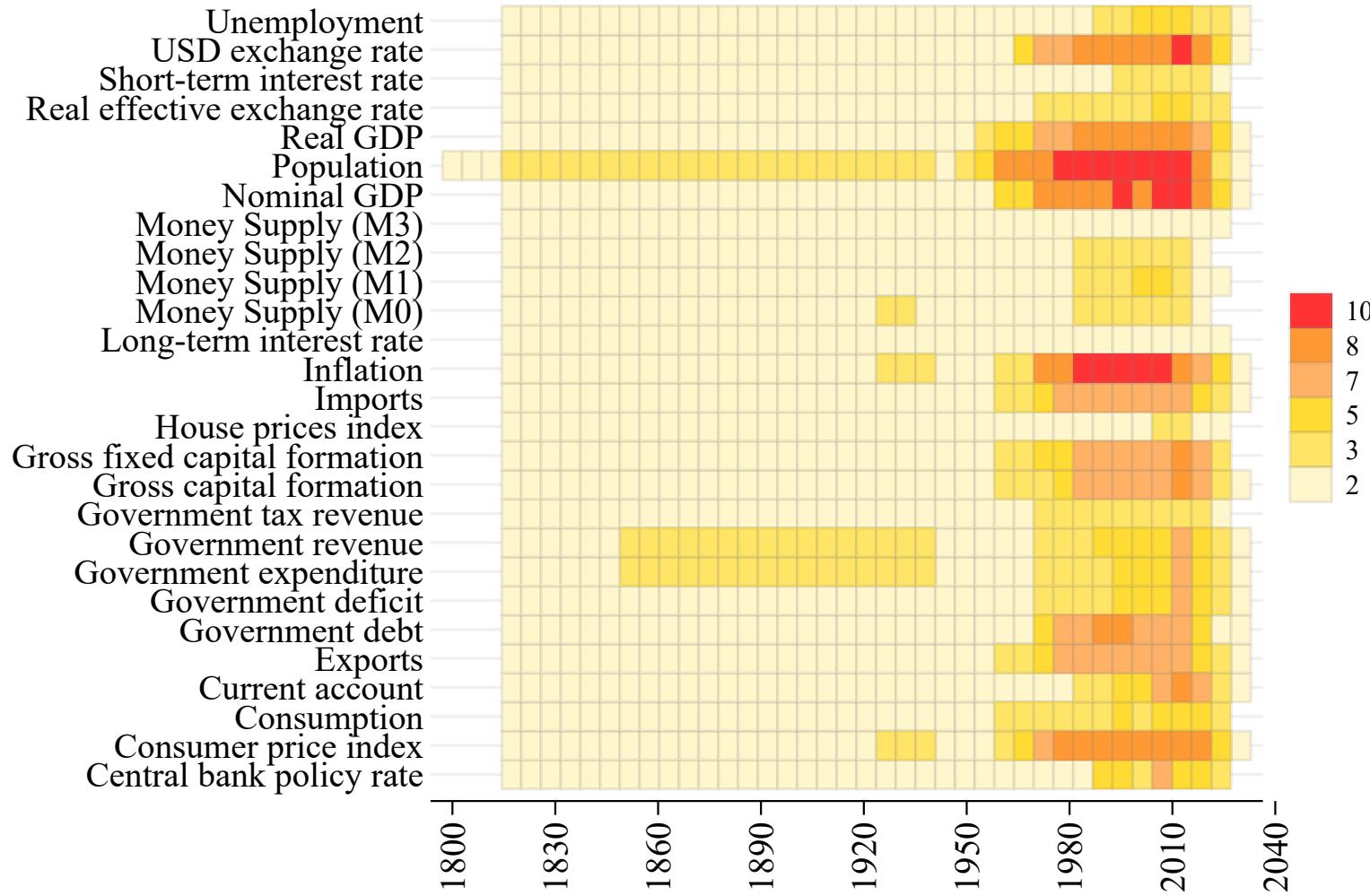
June 30, 2025

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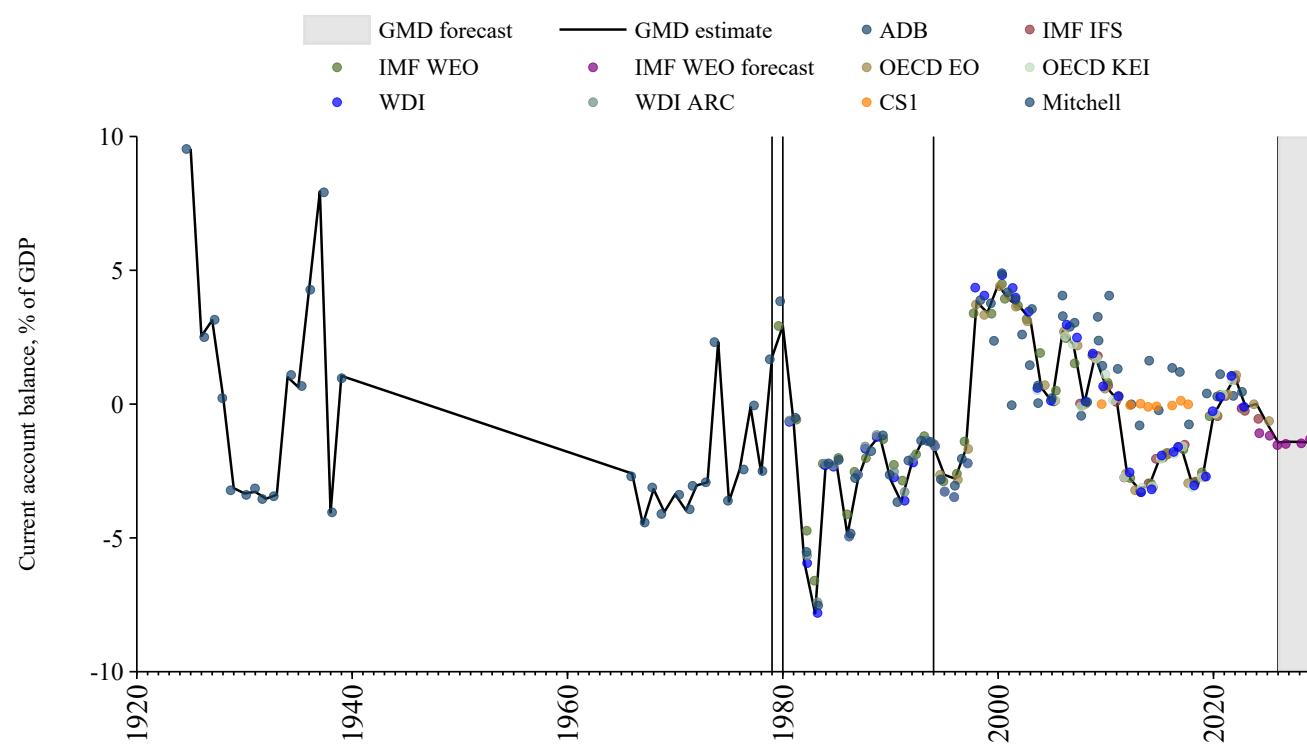
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Data availability heatmap



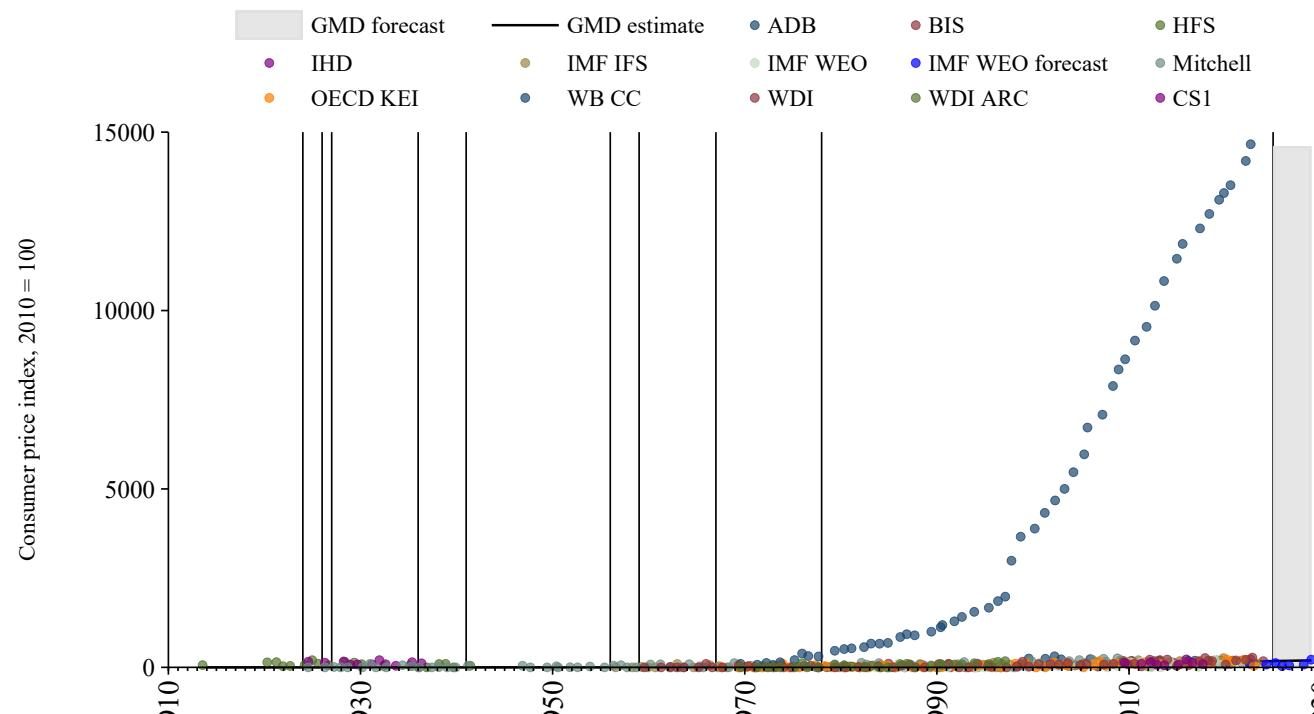
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1925 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981.
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



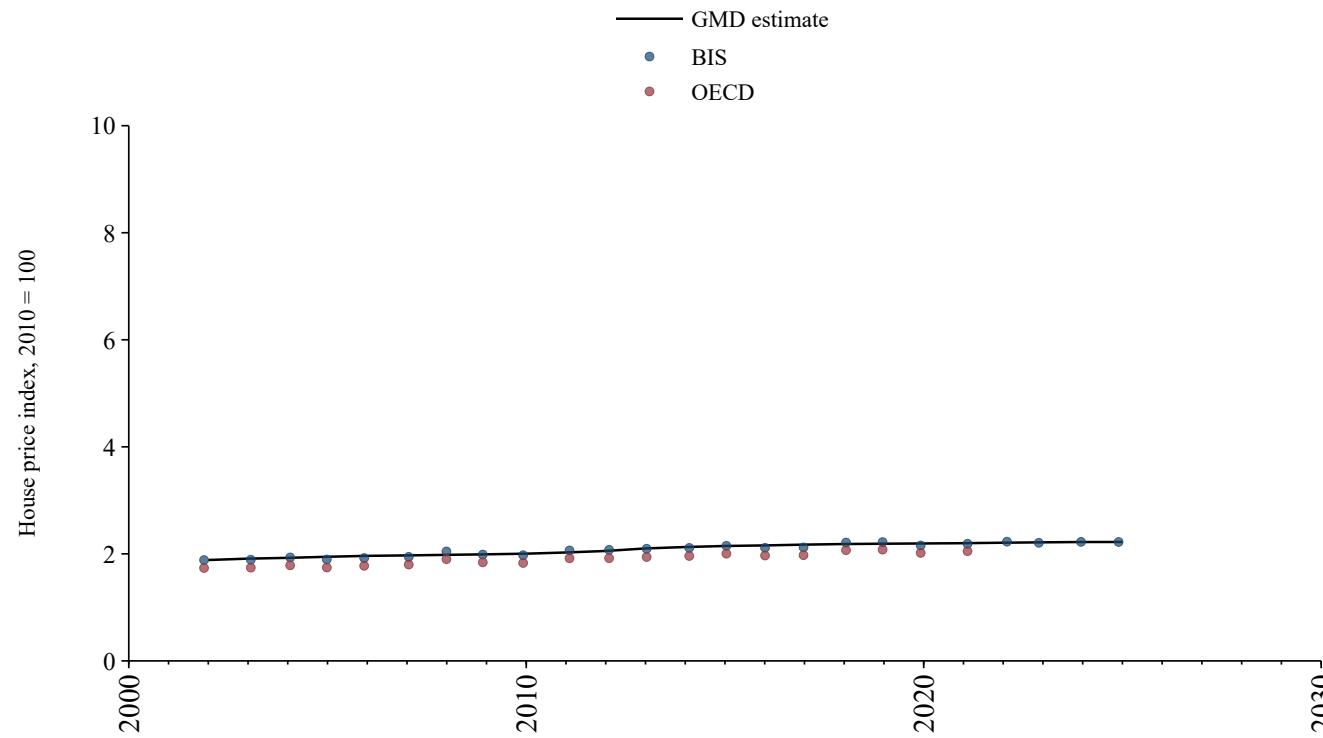
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1914 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 0%).
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 0%).
Schuler (2015)	1927 - 1927	Spliced using overlapping data in 1928: (ratio = 0%).
Ellison et al. (2024)	1928 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 0%).
Schuler (2015)	1937 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = 0%).
Mitchell (2013)	1942 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957: (ratio = 0%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1957 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 97%).
OECD (2024a)	1968 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 128.3%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1979 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 162.5%).



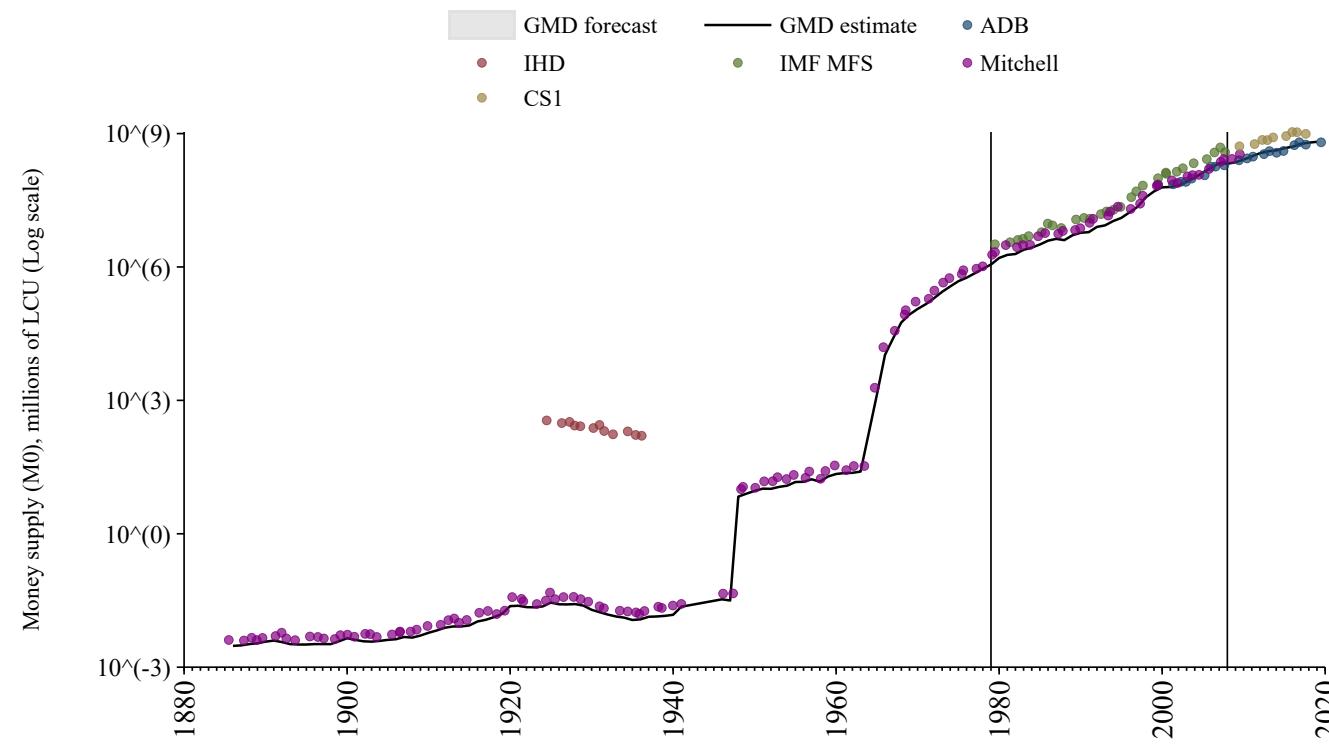
House price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2002 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



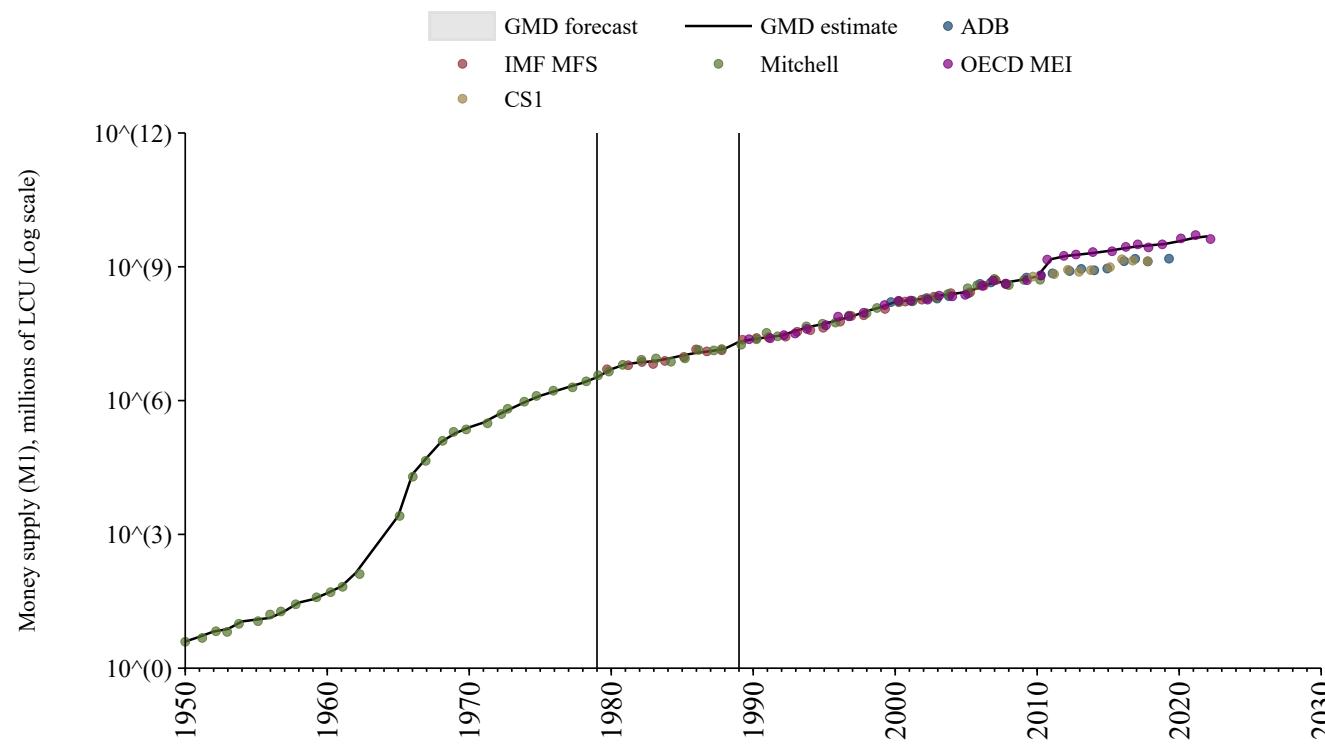
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1886 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 77.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1980 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 49.3%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



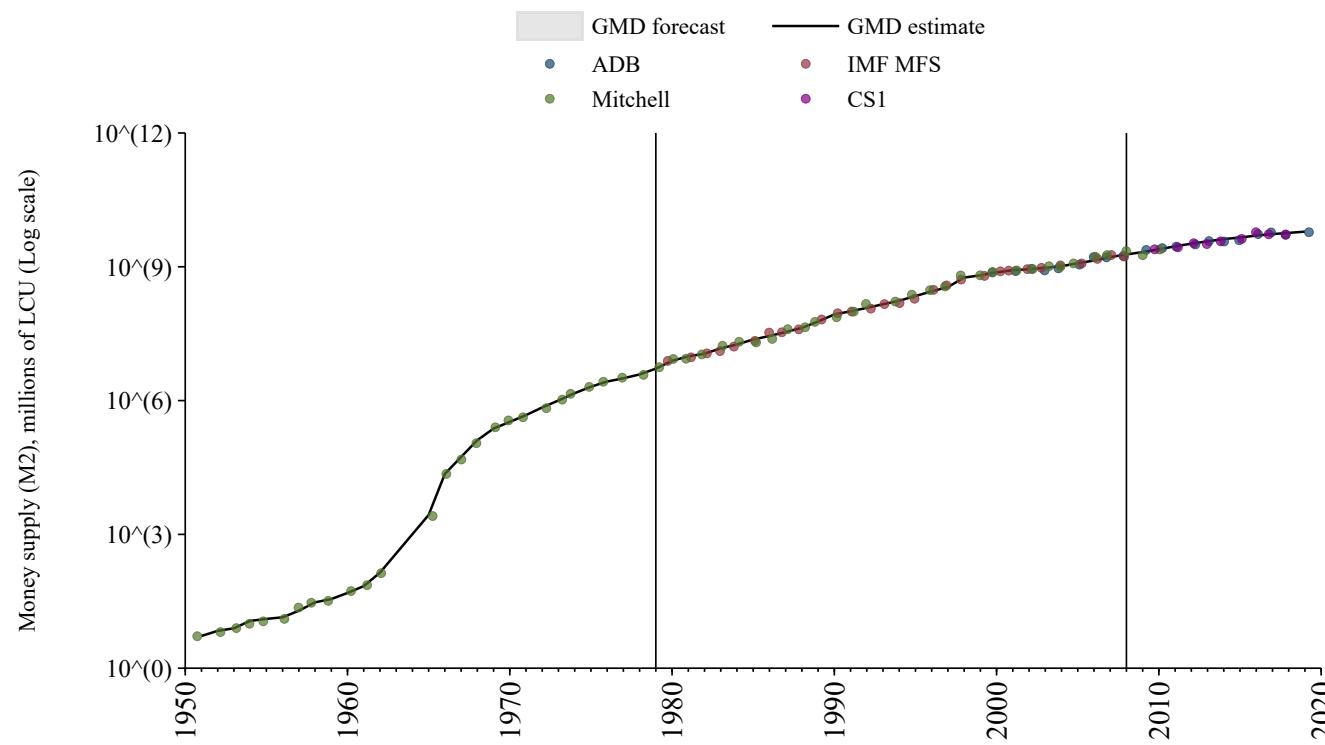
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100.1%).
OECD (2024b)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



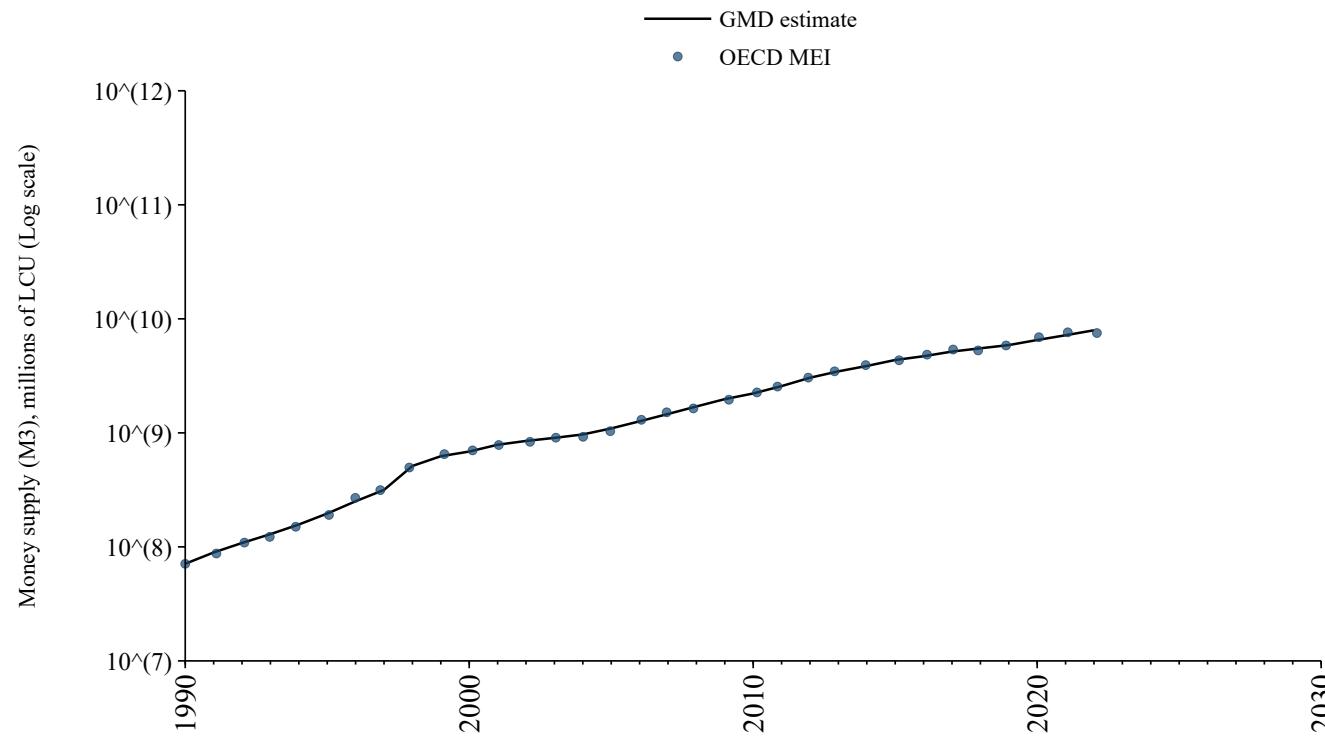
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1980 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



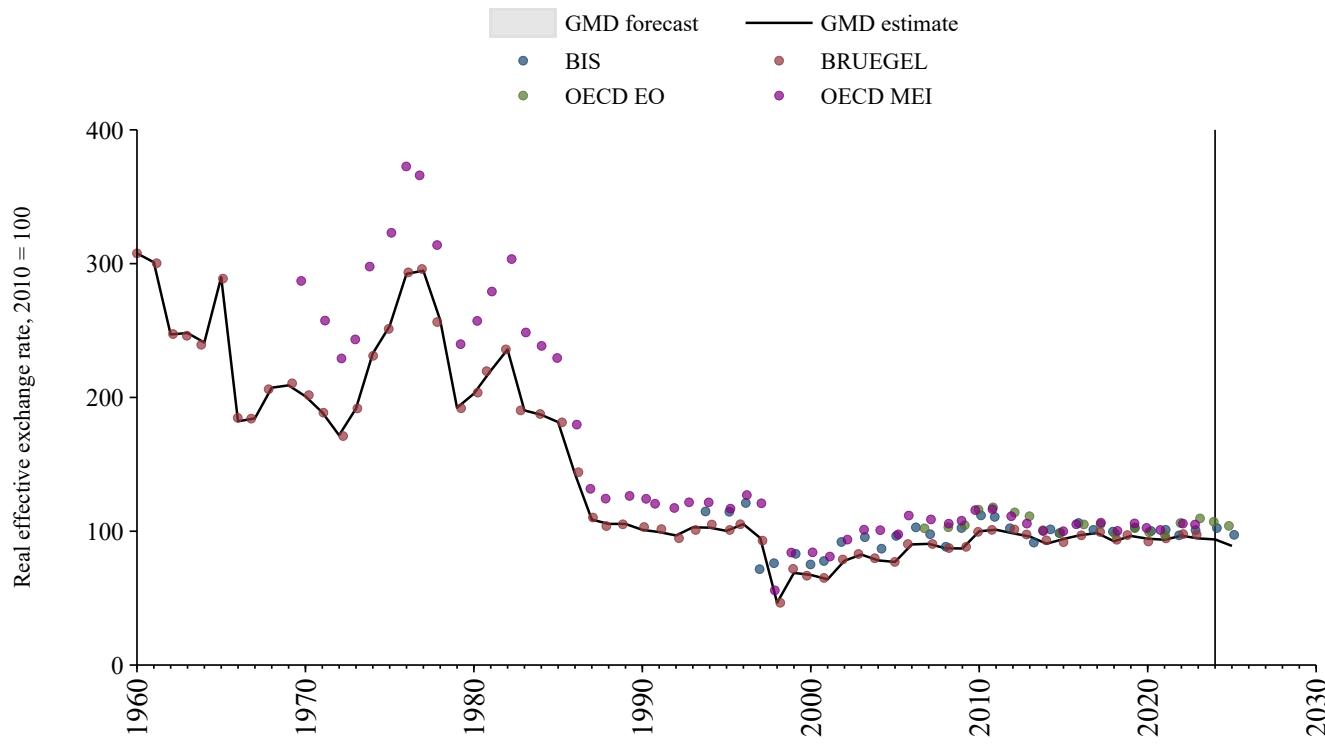
Money supply (M3)

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024b)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



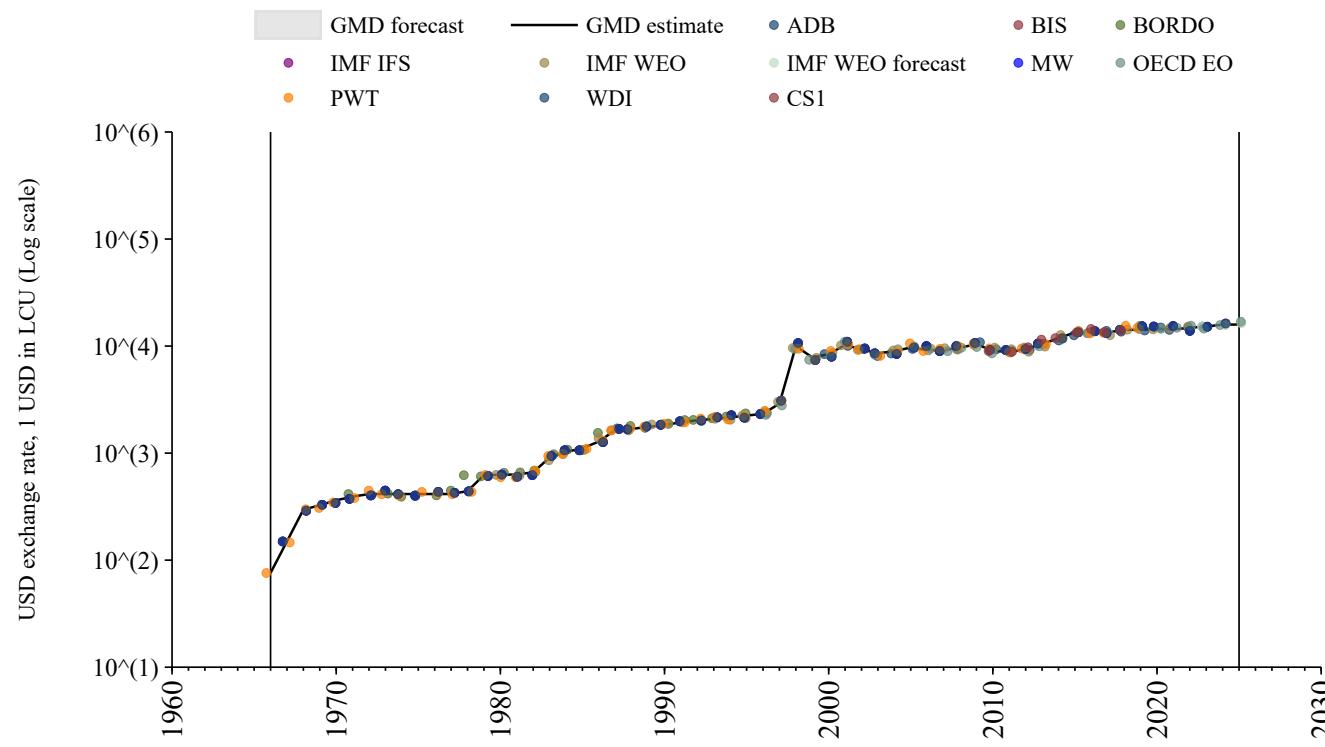
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Darvas (2021)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



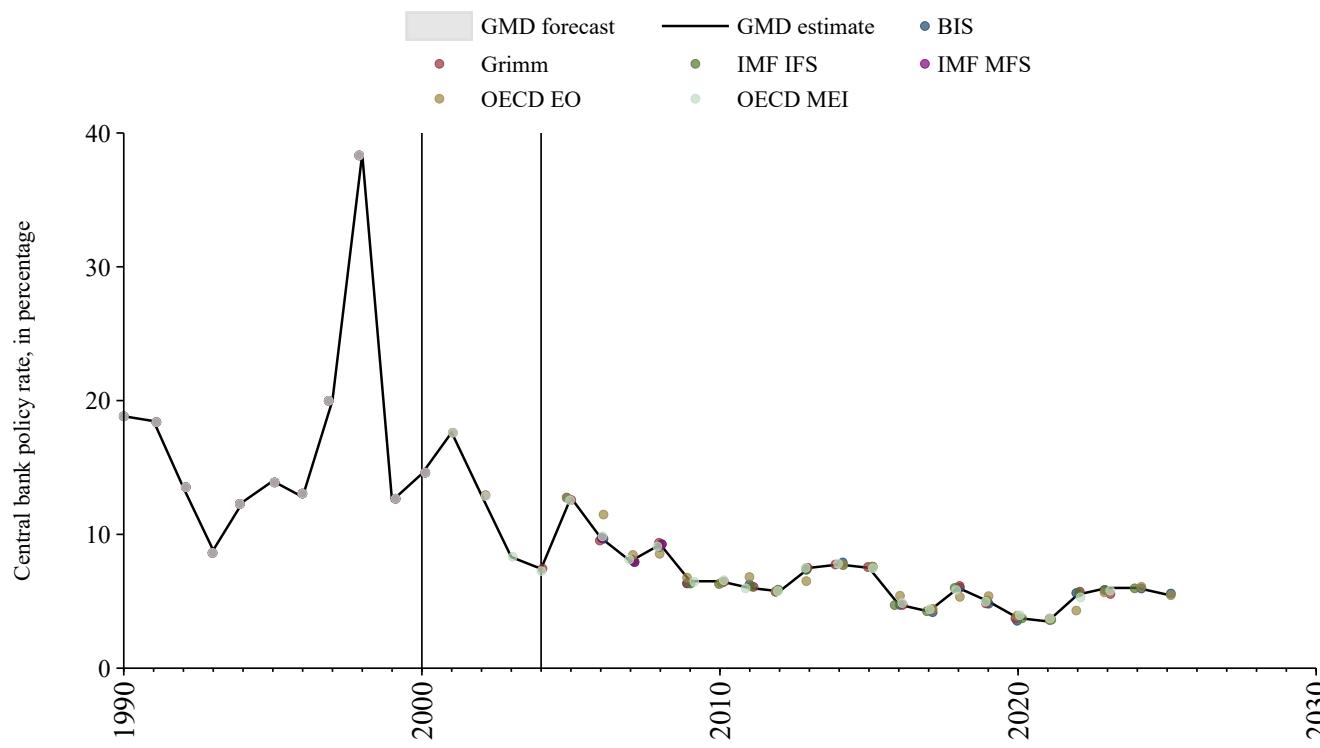
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1966 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1967 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



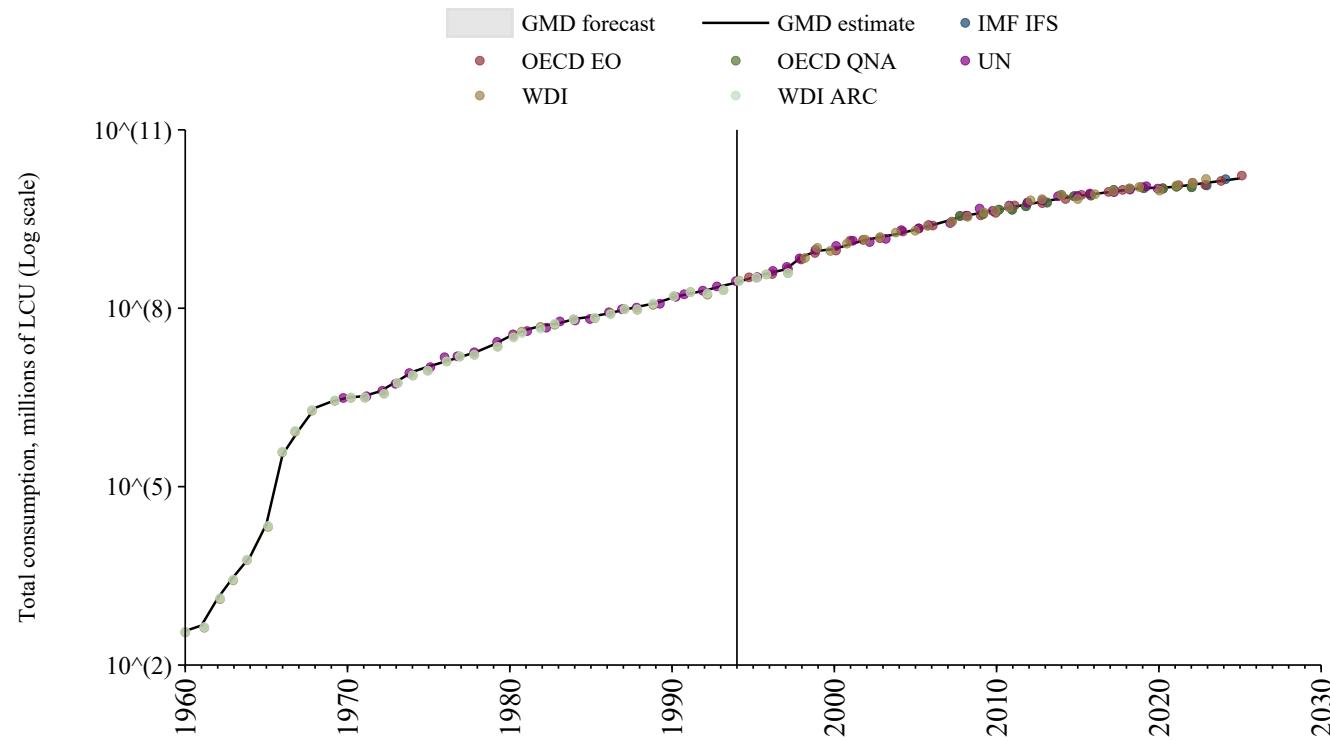
Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1990 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
OECD (2024b)	2001 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2005 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



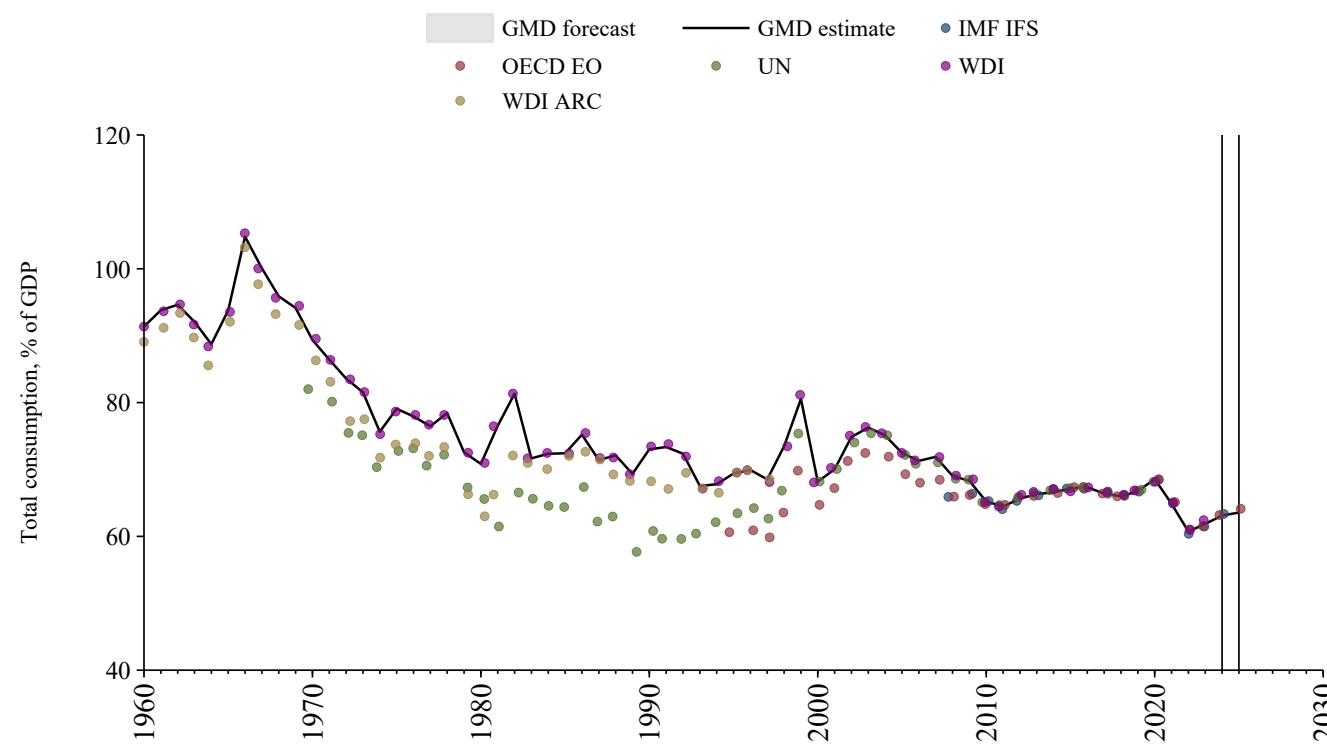
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



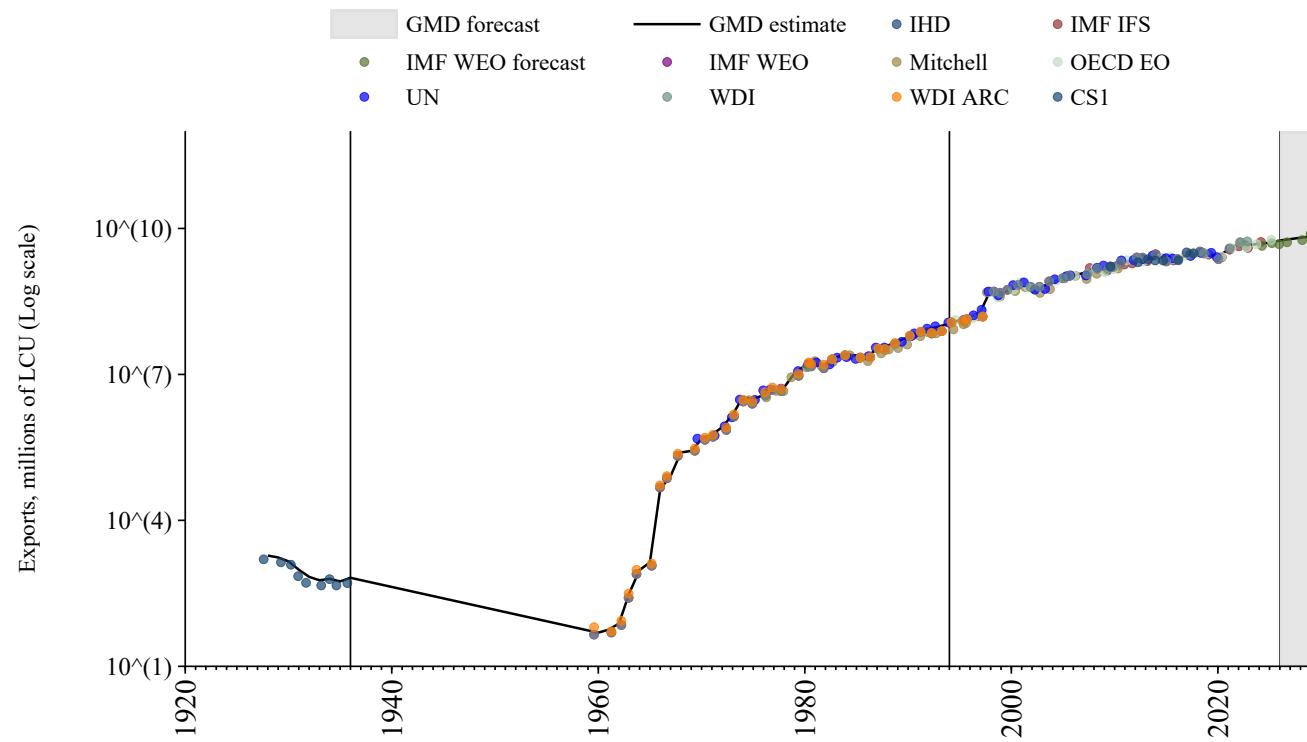
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.8%).



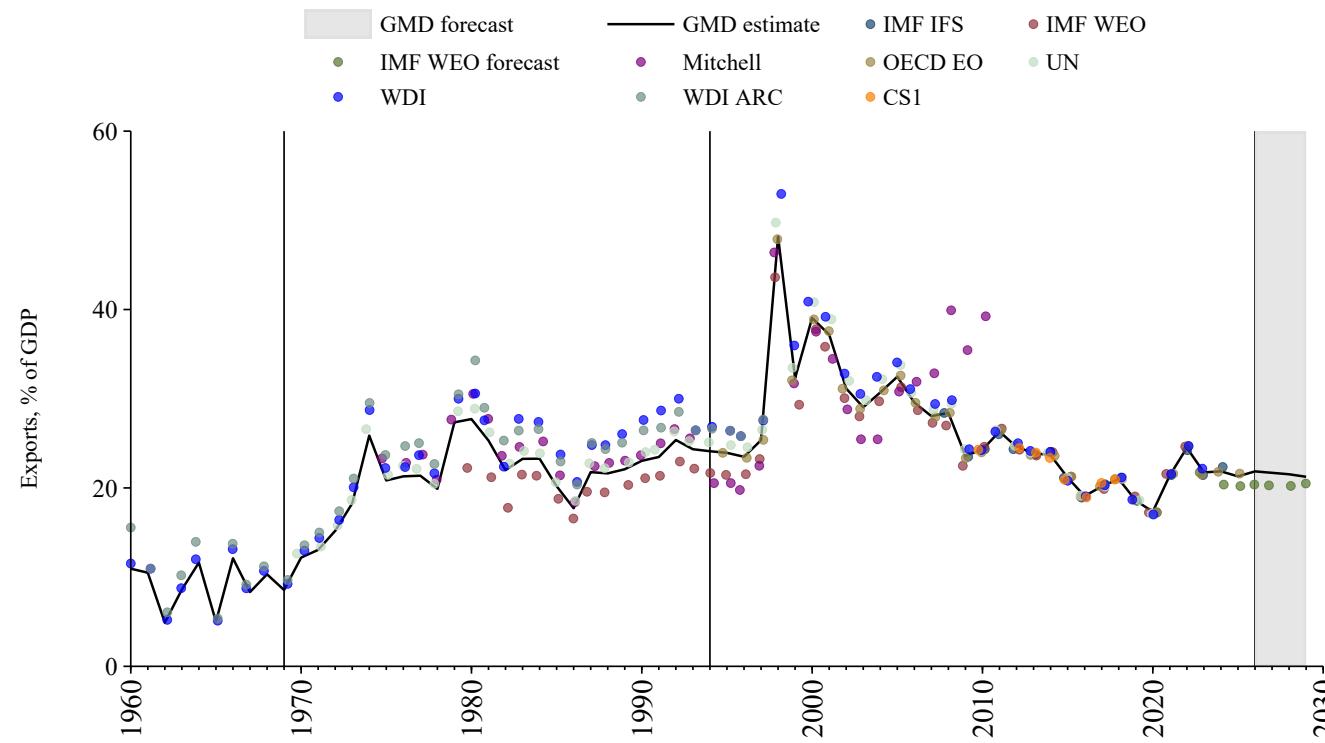
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Ellison et al. (2024)	1928 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 119.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1937 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 109.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104.7%).



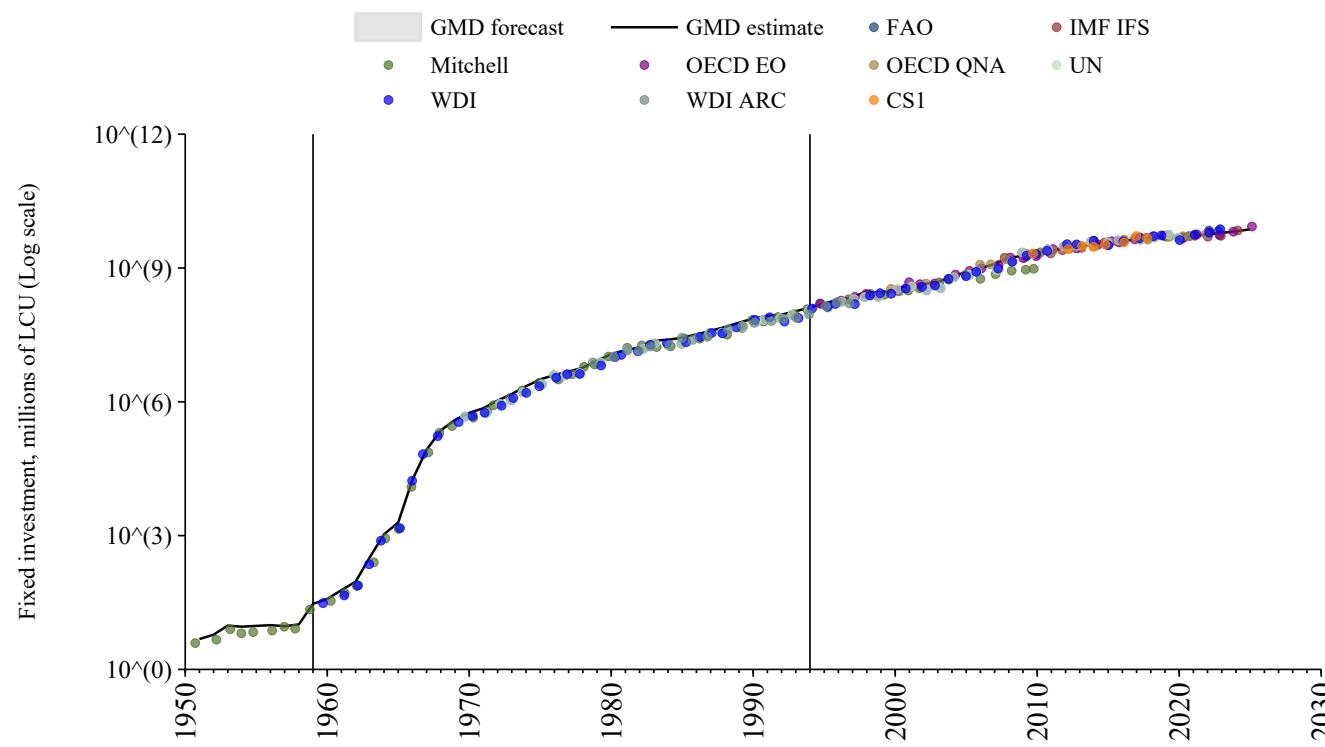
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 94.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 96.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 105.6%).



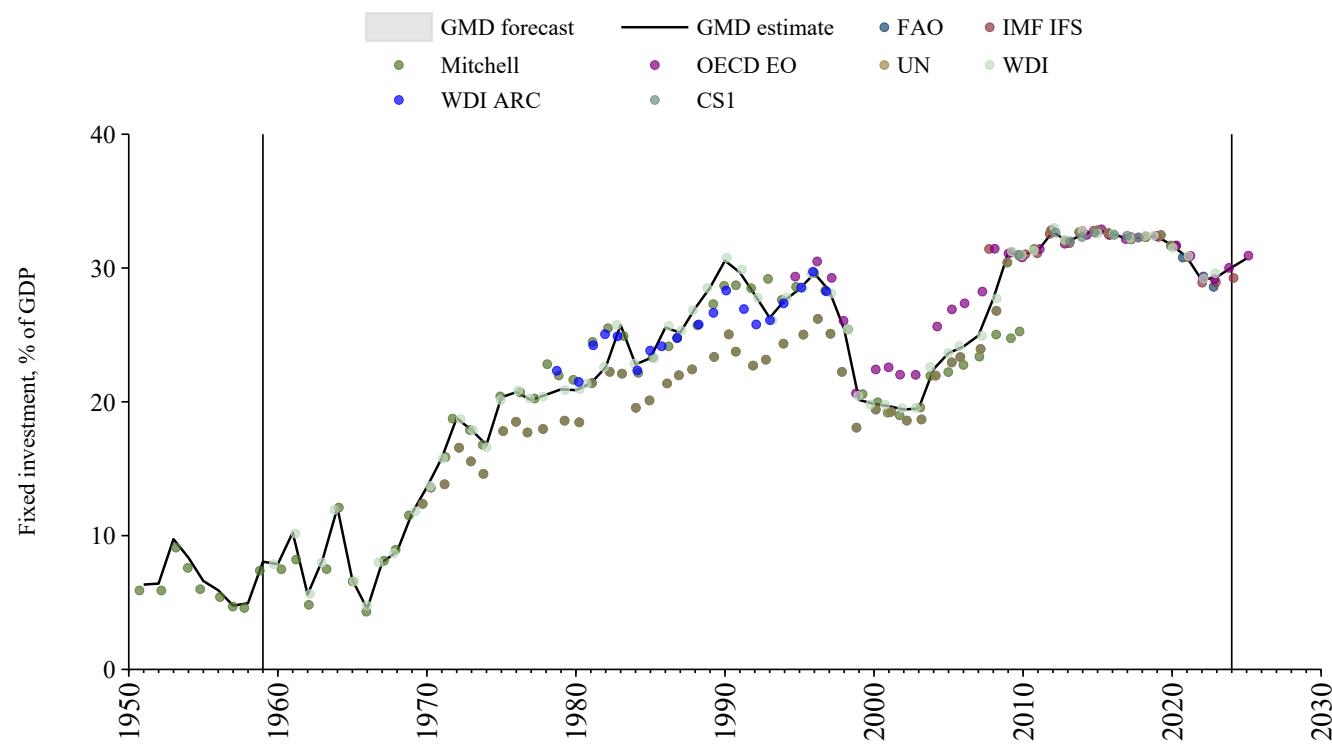
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 123%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 124.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



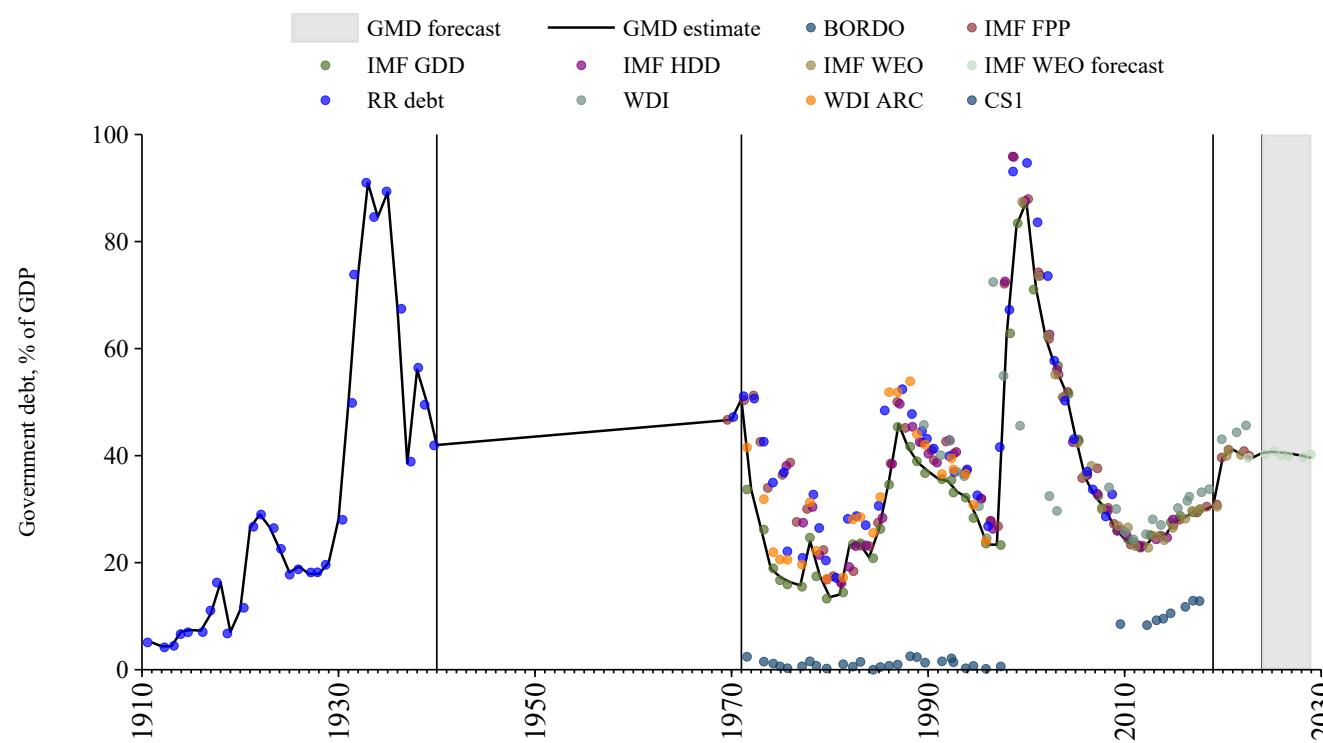
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 107.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



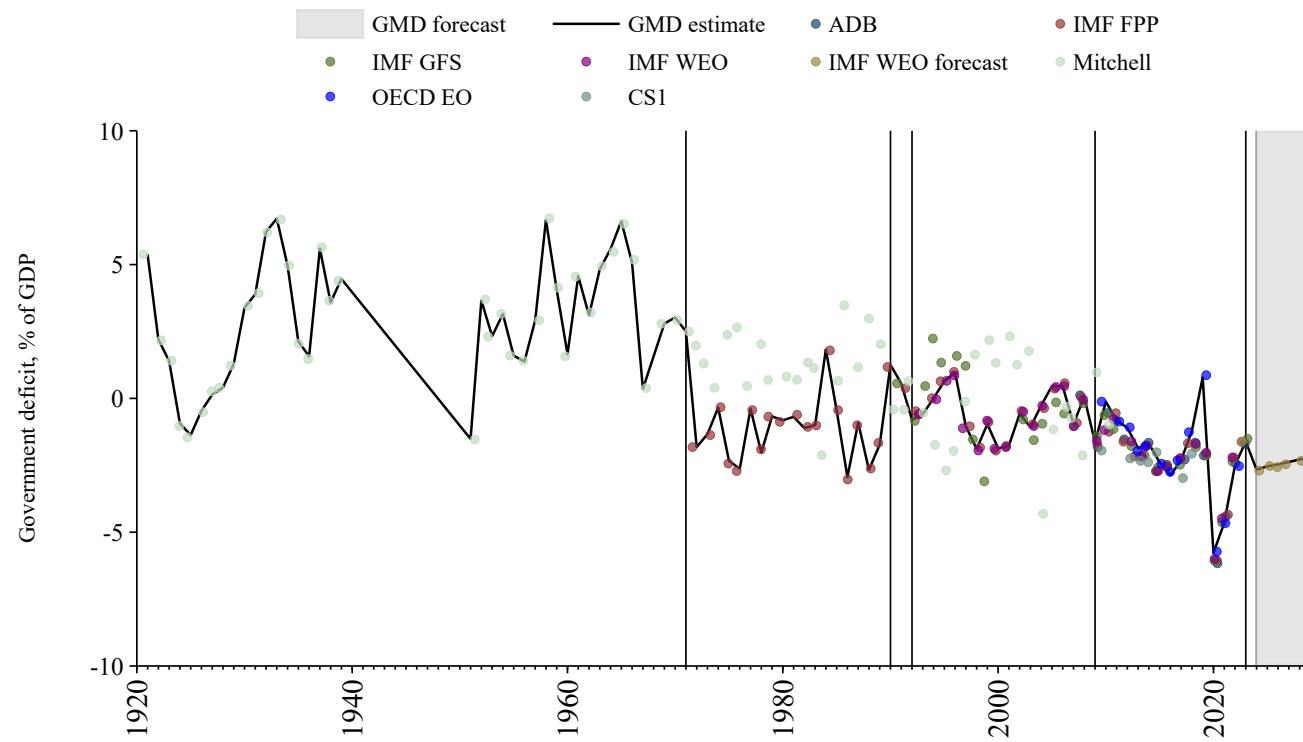
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1911 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1941 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972. Data refers to general government.
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1972 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. Data refers to central government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



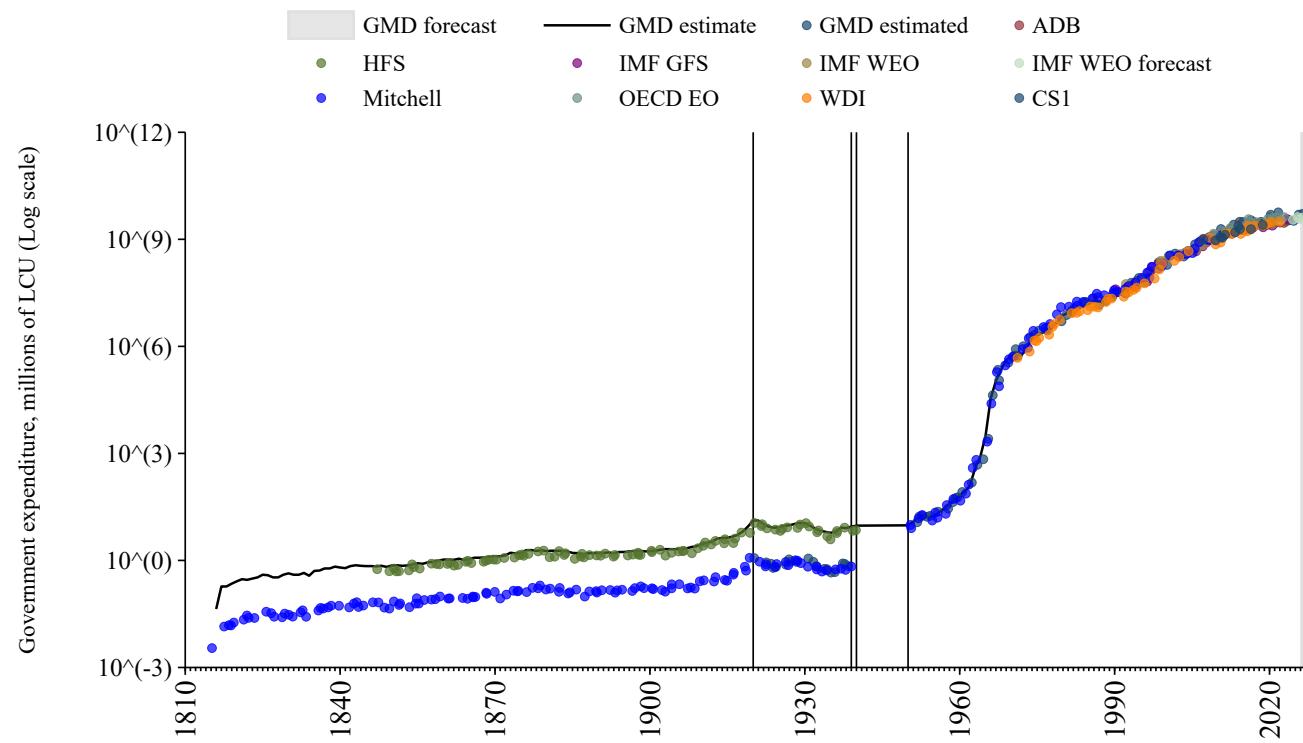
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1921 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1972 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1991 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.
WEO (2024a)	1993 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2010 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



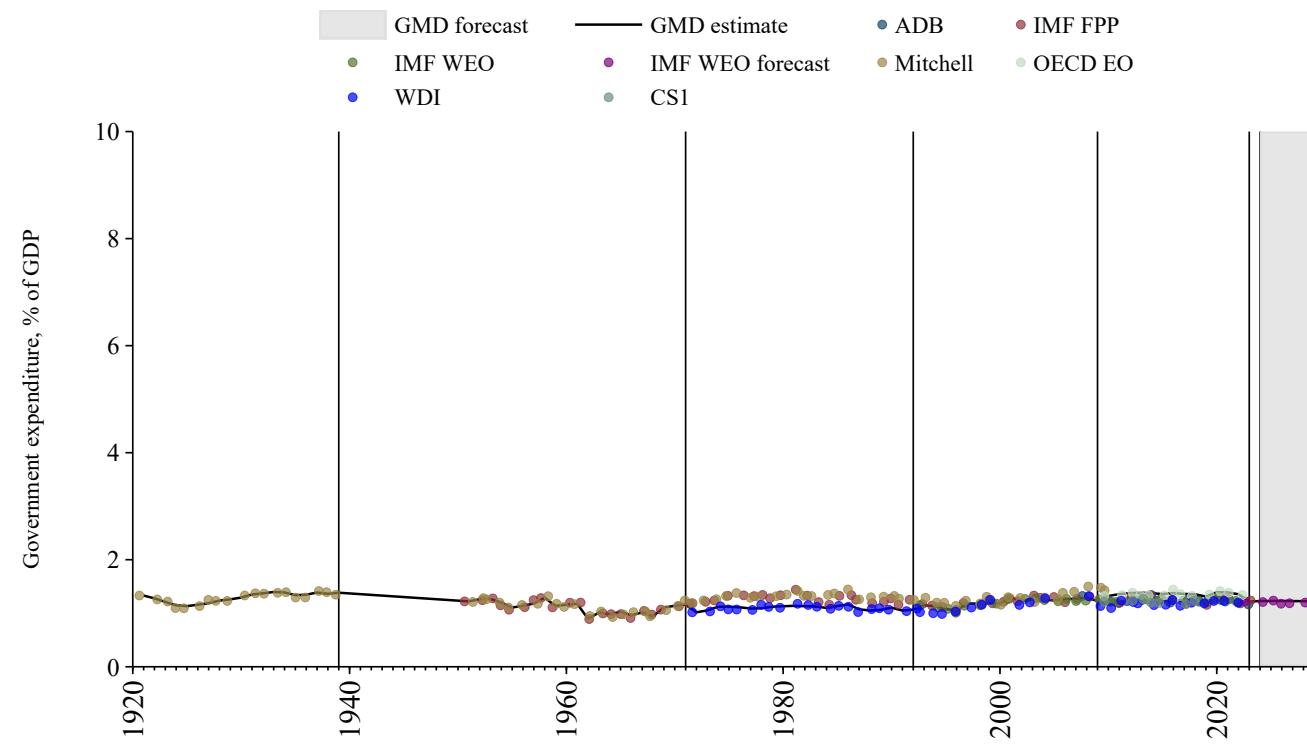
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1816 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = 1242.8%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1921 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 1120.7%).
Schuler (2015)	1940 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 123%).
Mitchell (2013)	1941 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 110.9%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1951 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



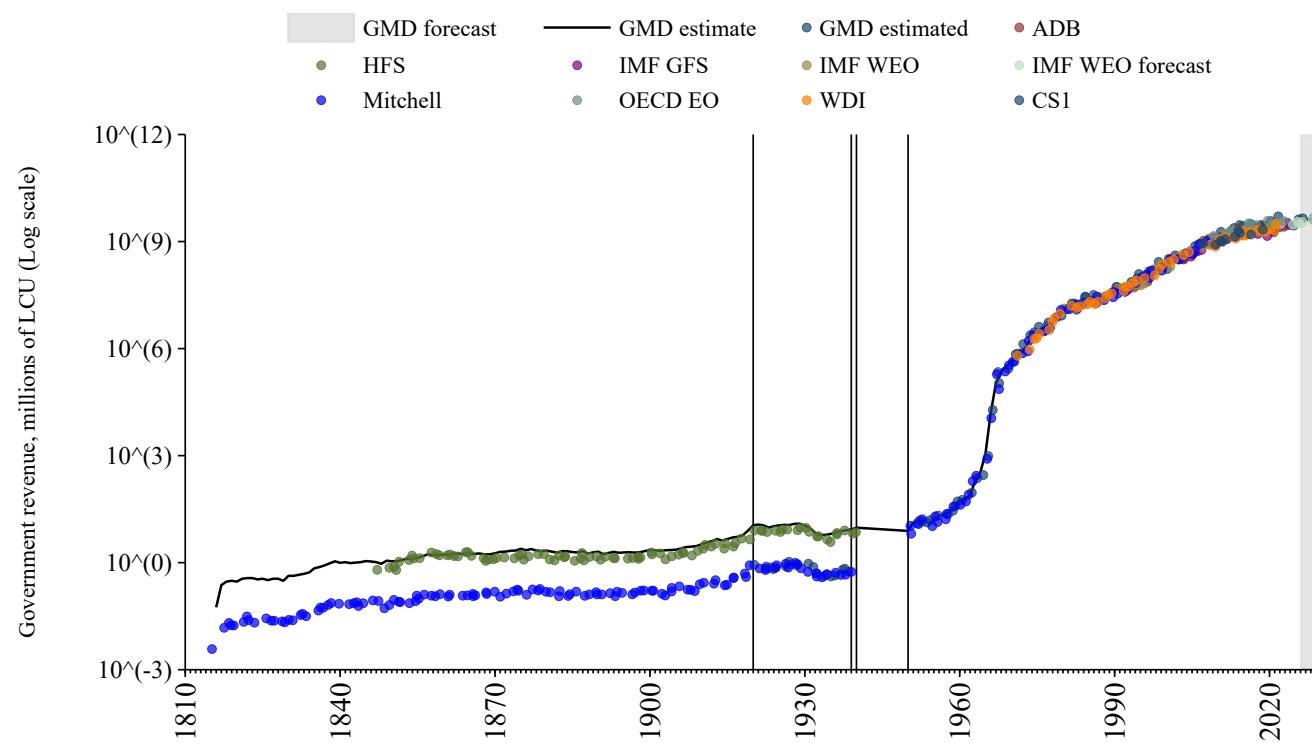
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1921 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940. Data refers to central government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1940 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	1993 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010. Data refers to general government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2010 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



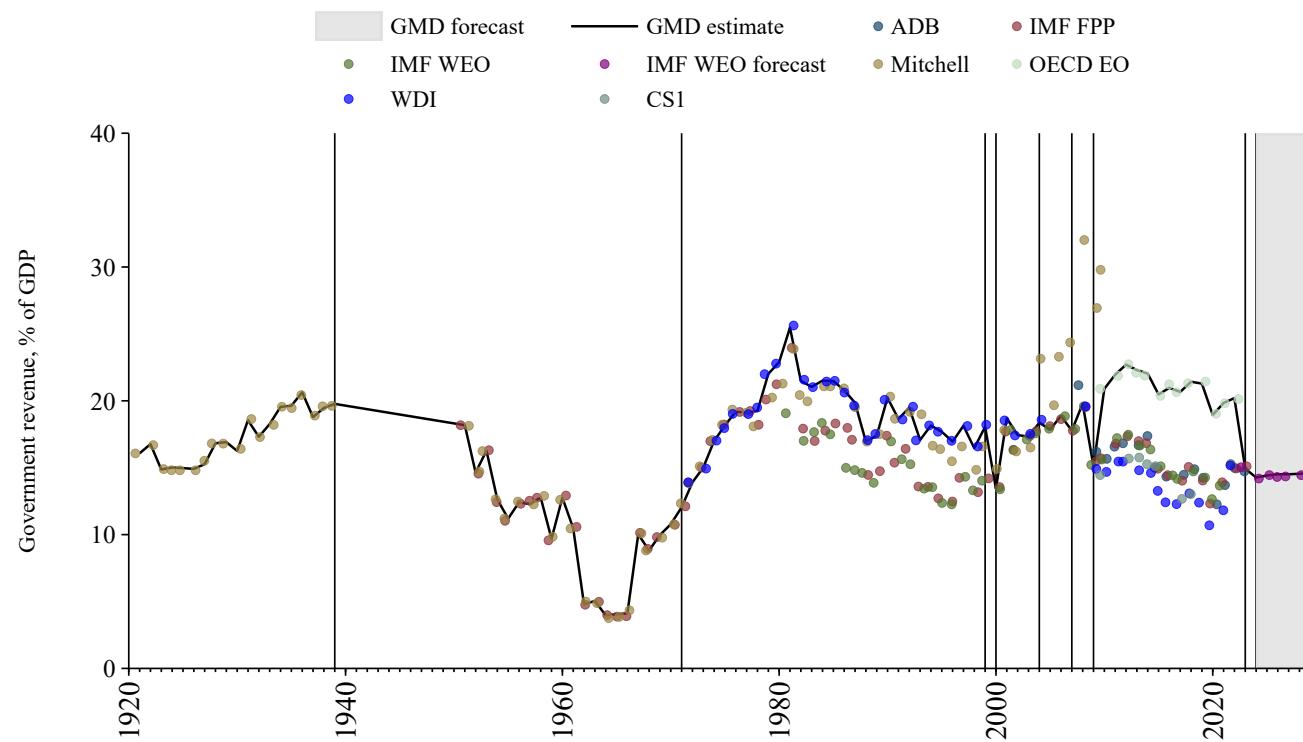
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1816 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = 1477.9%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1921 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 1332.7%).
Schuler (2015)	1940 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 123%).
Mitchell (2013)	1941 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 110.9%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1951 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



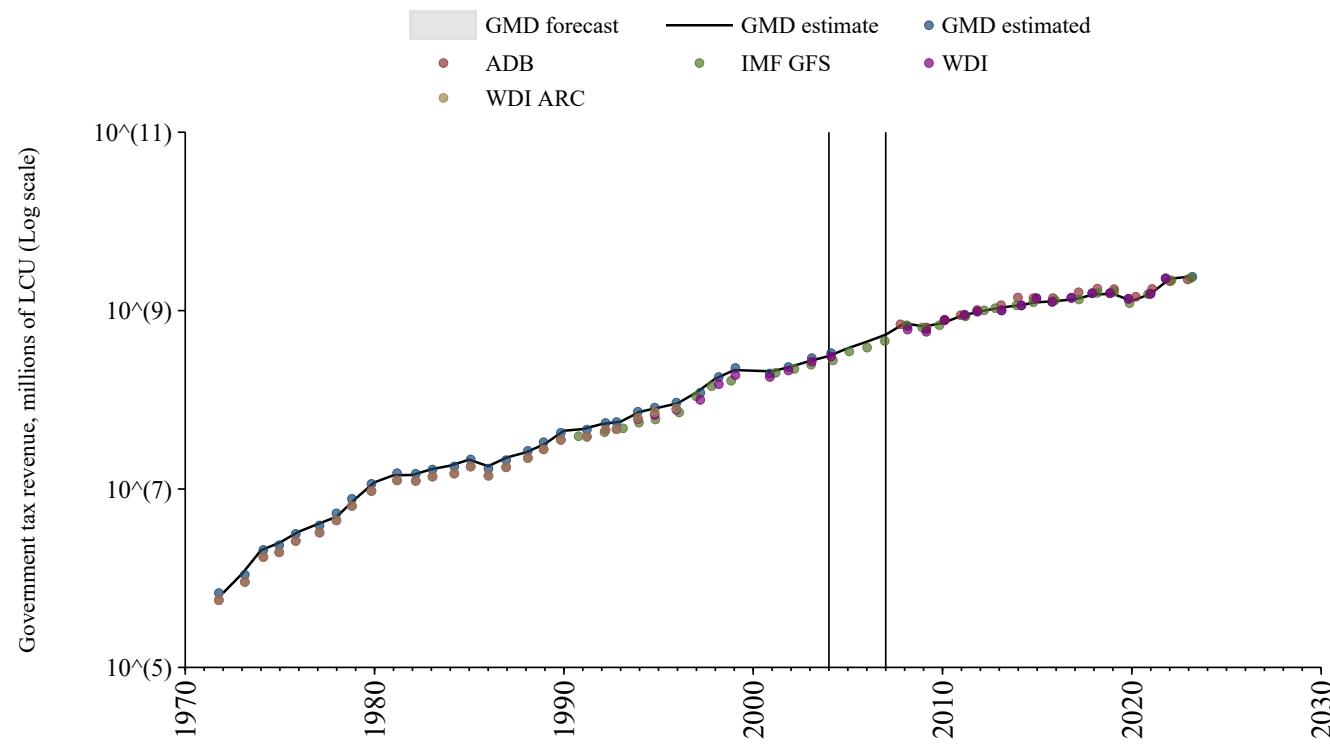
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1921 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940. Data refers to central government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1940 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2000 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	2001 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2005 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010. Data refers to general government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2010 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



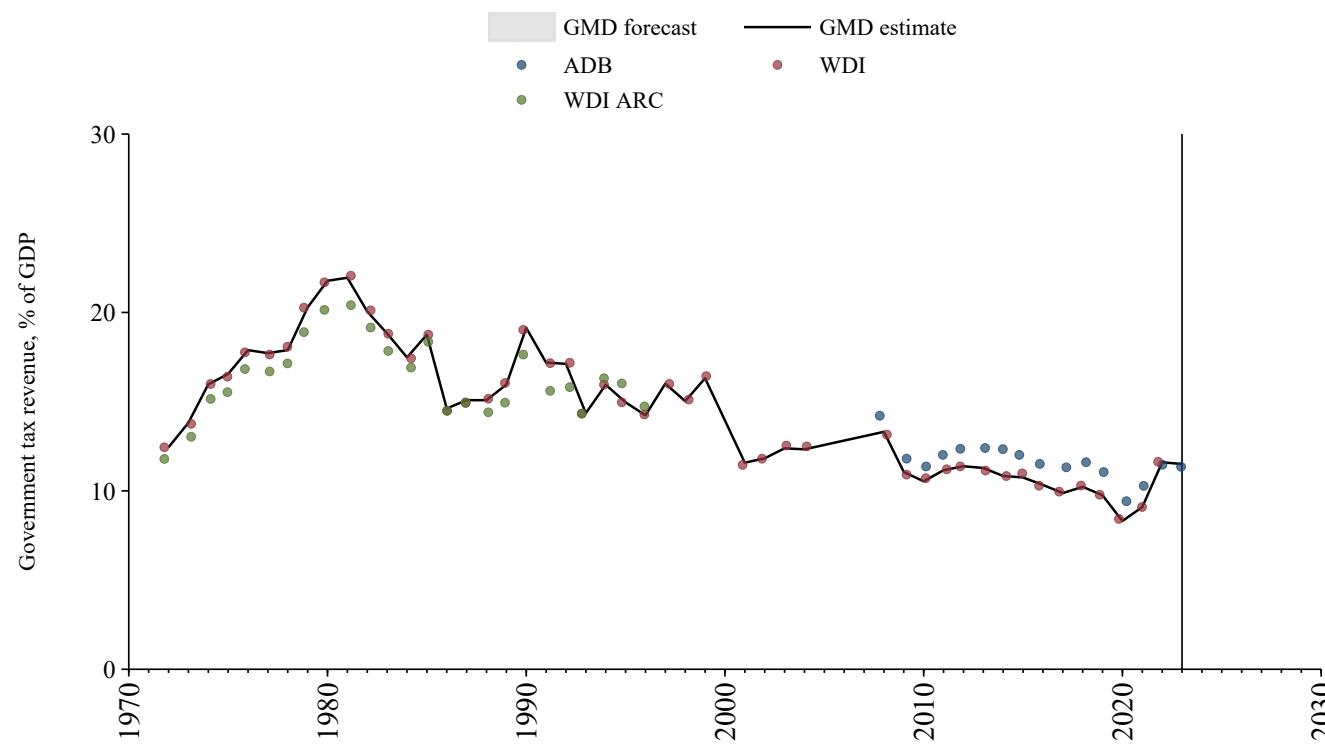
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1972 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2005 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 109.4%).
Müller et al. (2025)	2008 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



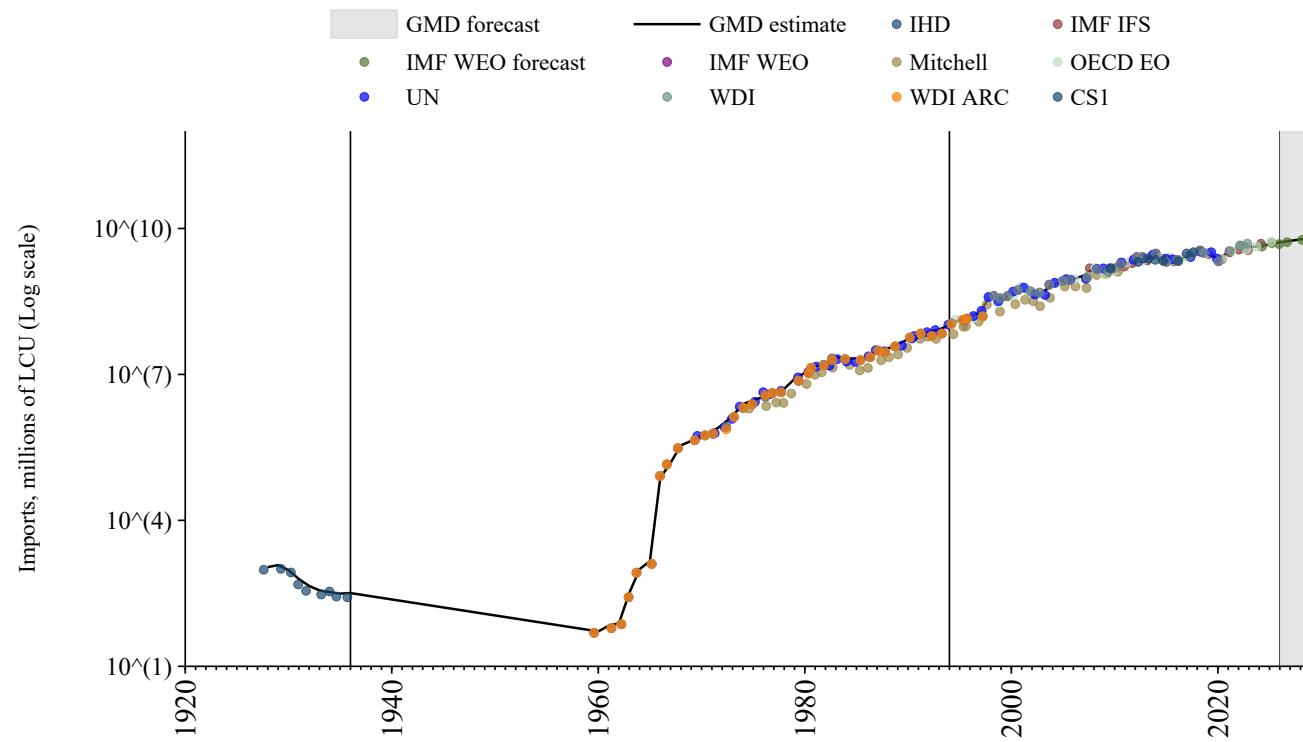
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to central government.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.



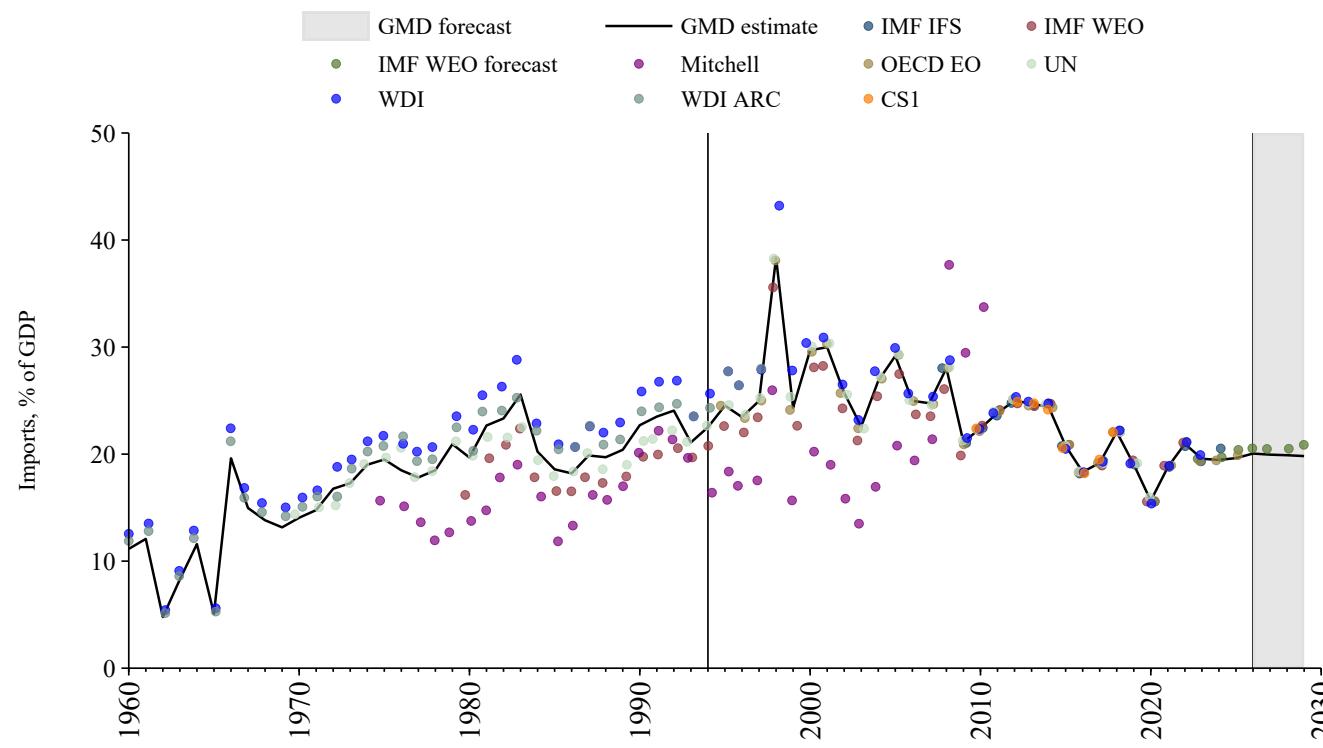
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Ellison et al. (2024)	1928 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 113.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1937 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 106.7%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 95.5%).



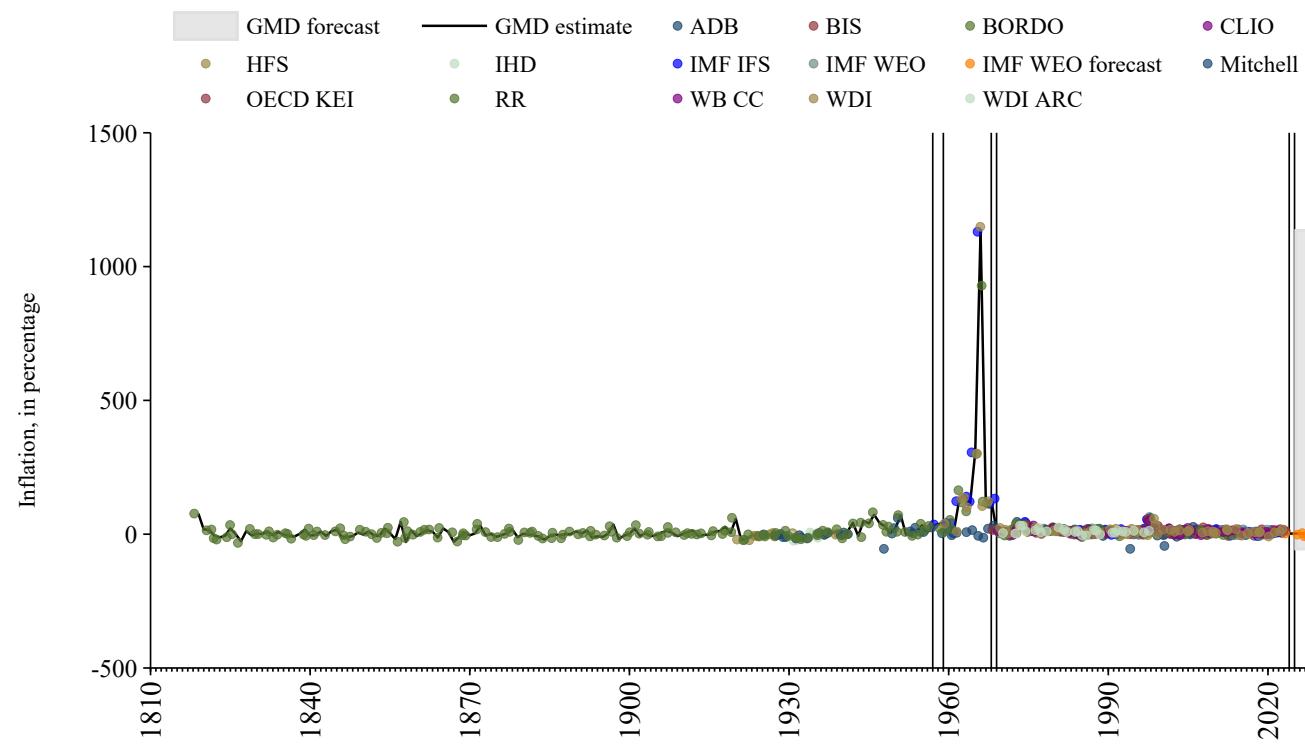
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 88.7%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 96.4%).



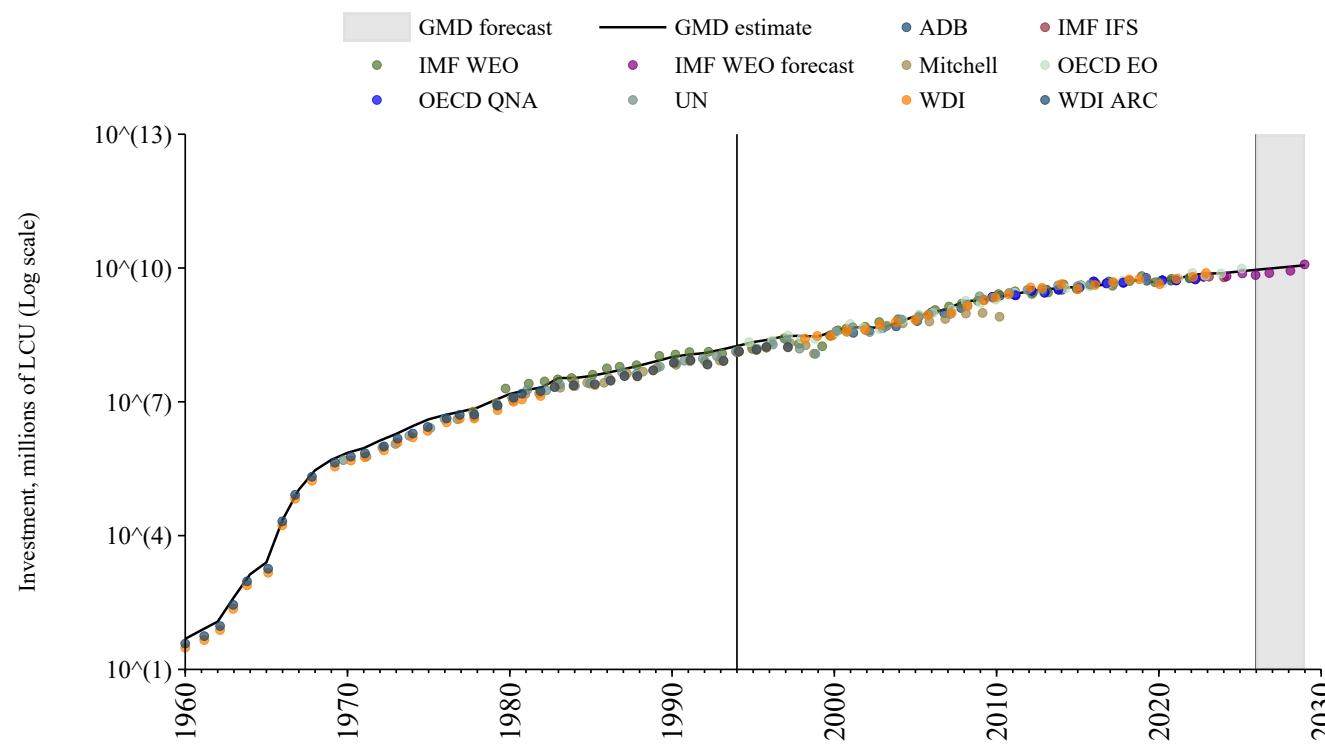
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1819 - 1957	Spliced using overlapping data in 1958.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1958 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969.
OECD (2024a)	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



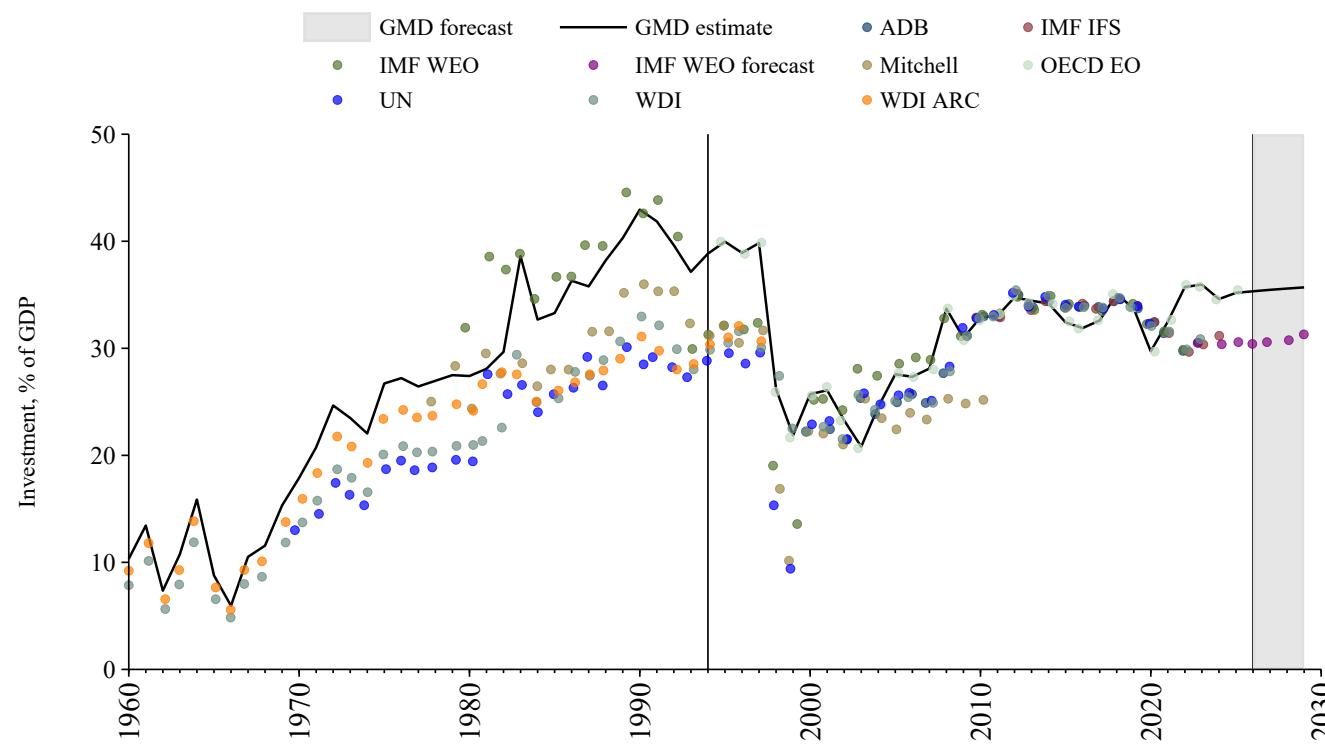
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 157.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 114.1%).



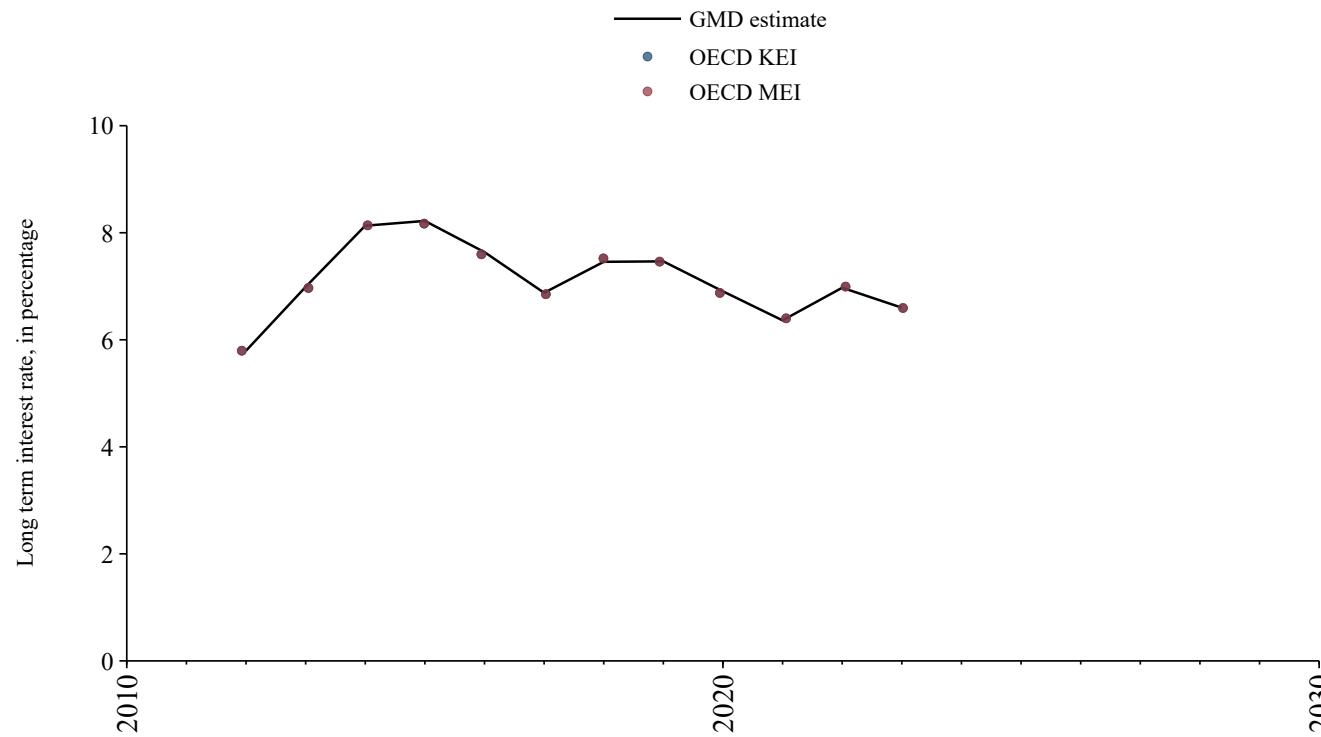
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 131.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 115.2%).



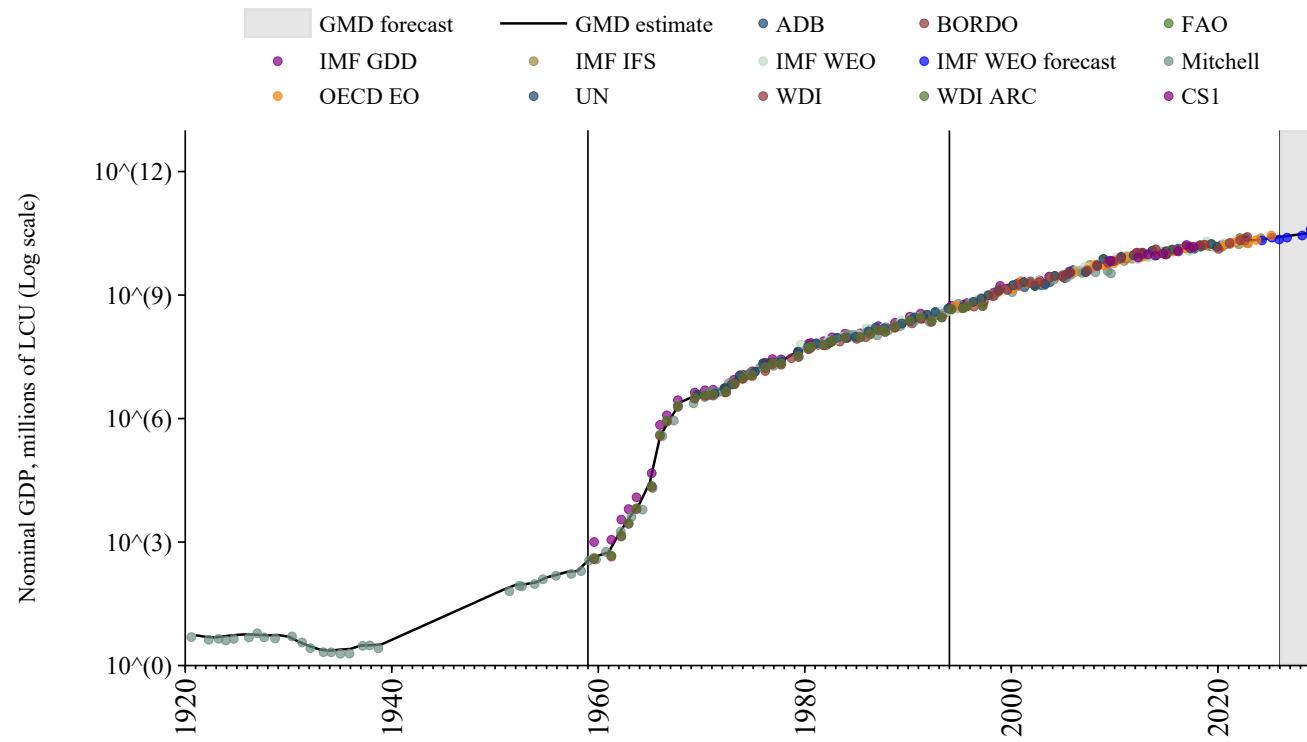
Long term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024b)	2012 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



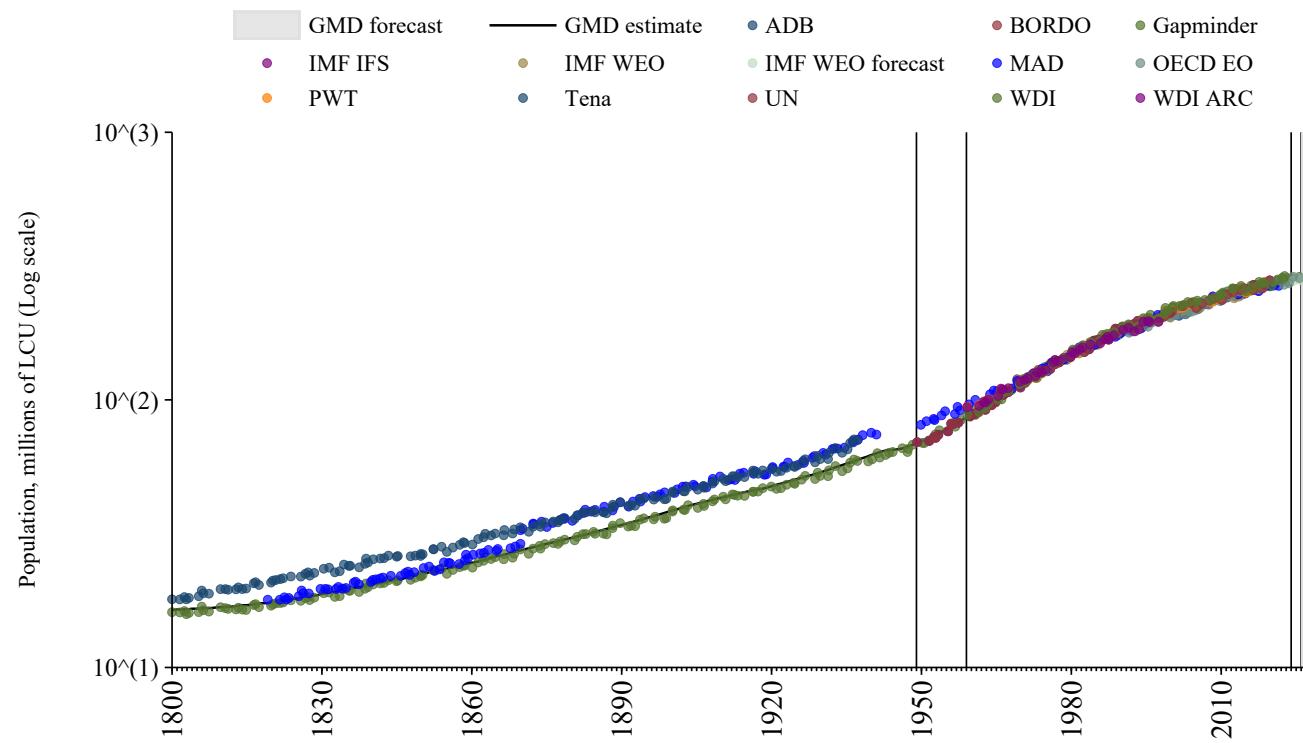
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1921 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 110.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 120.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.1%).



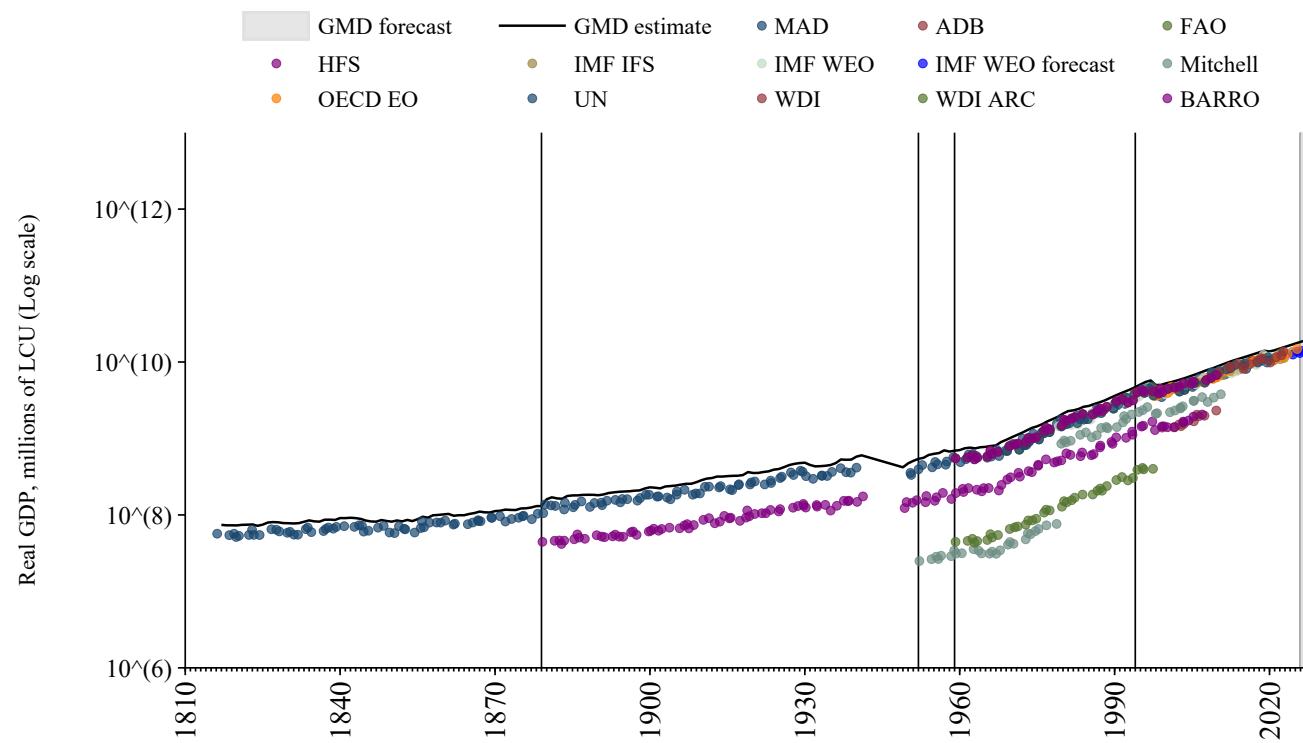
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.9%).
Gapminder (2024)	2026 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.9%).



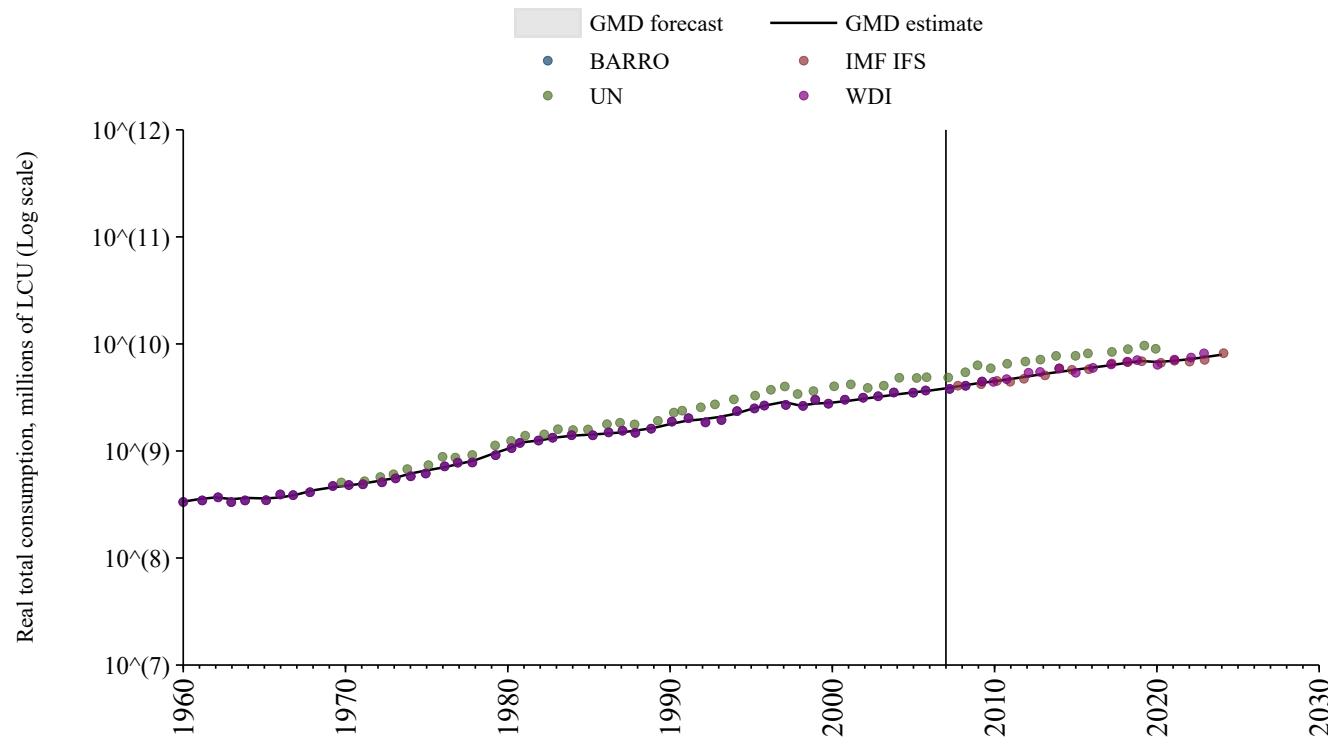
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1817 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880: (ratio = 393039.9%).
Schuler (2015)	1880 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 279.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 1744.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.3%).



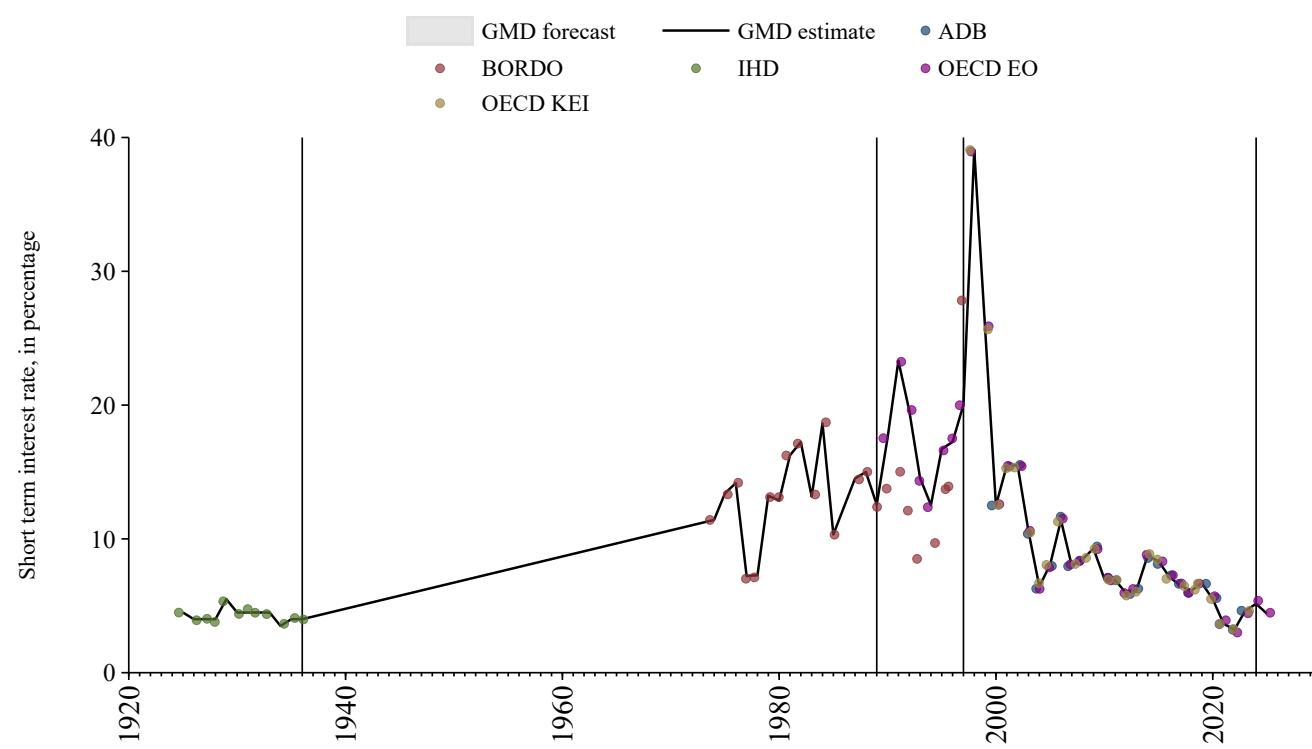
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2008 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



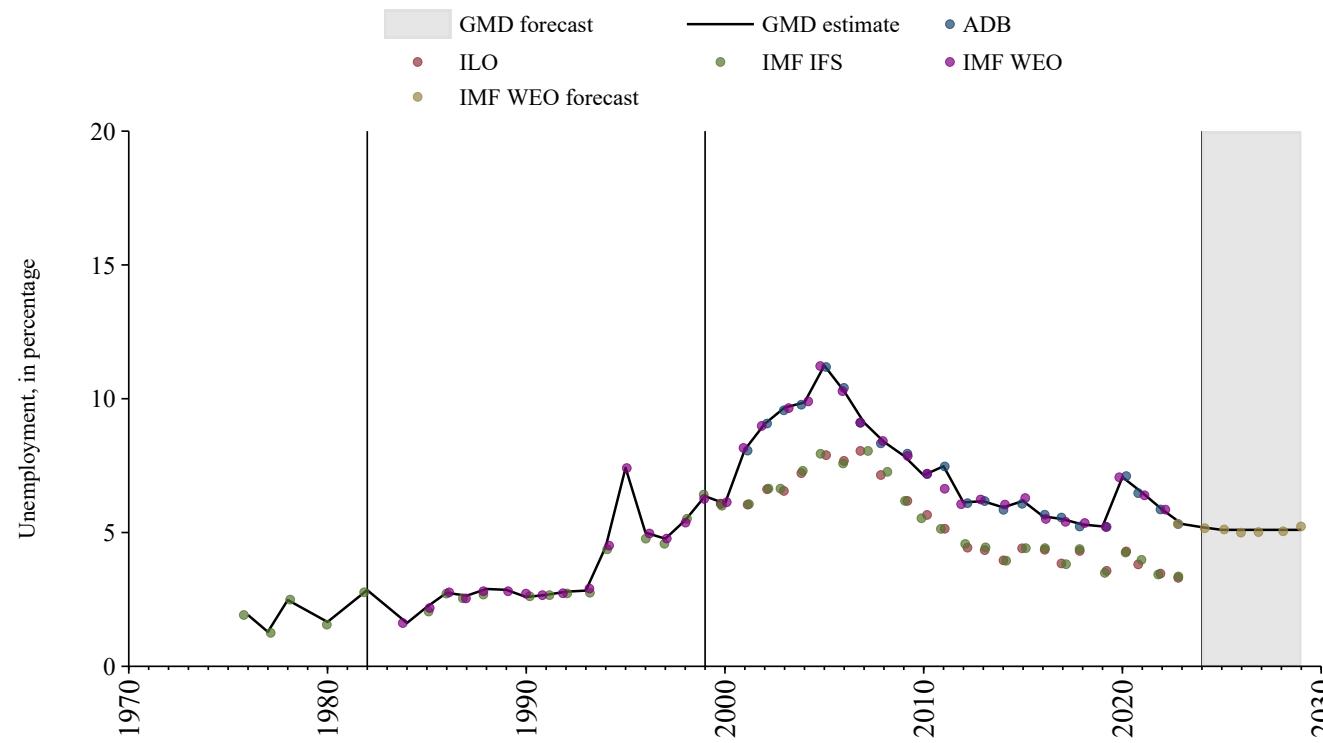
Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1937 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
OECD (2024a)	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1976 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983.
WEO (2024a)	1983 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



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