

Country Data and Graphs for Switzerland

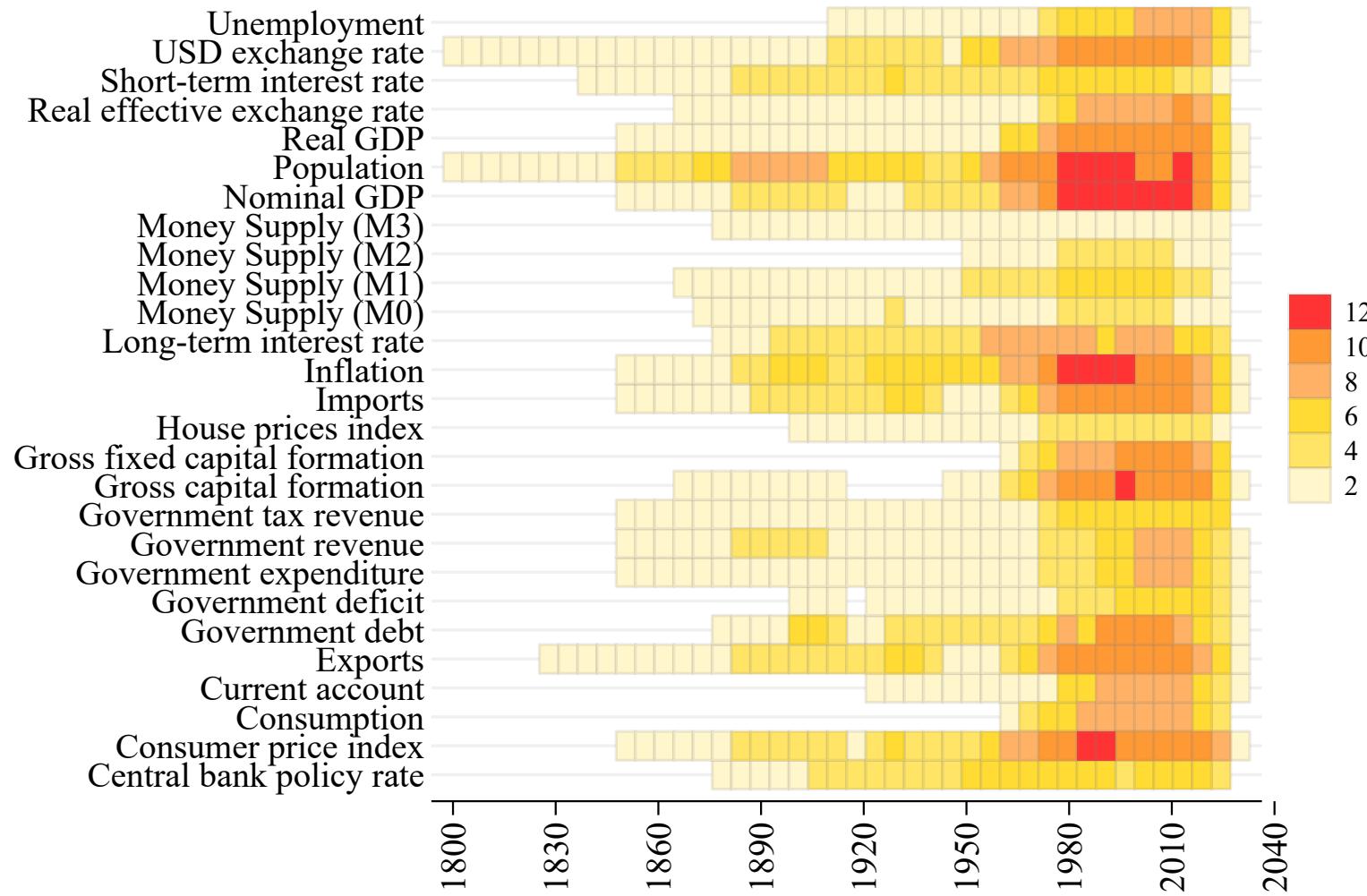
June 30, 2025

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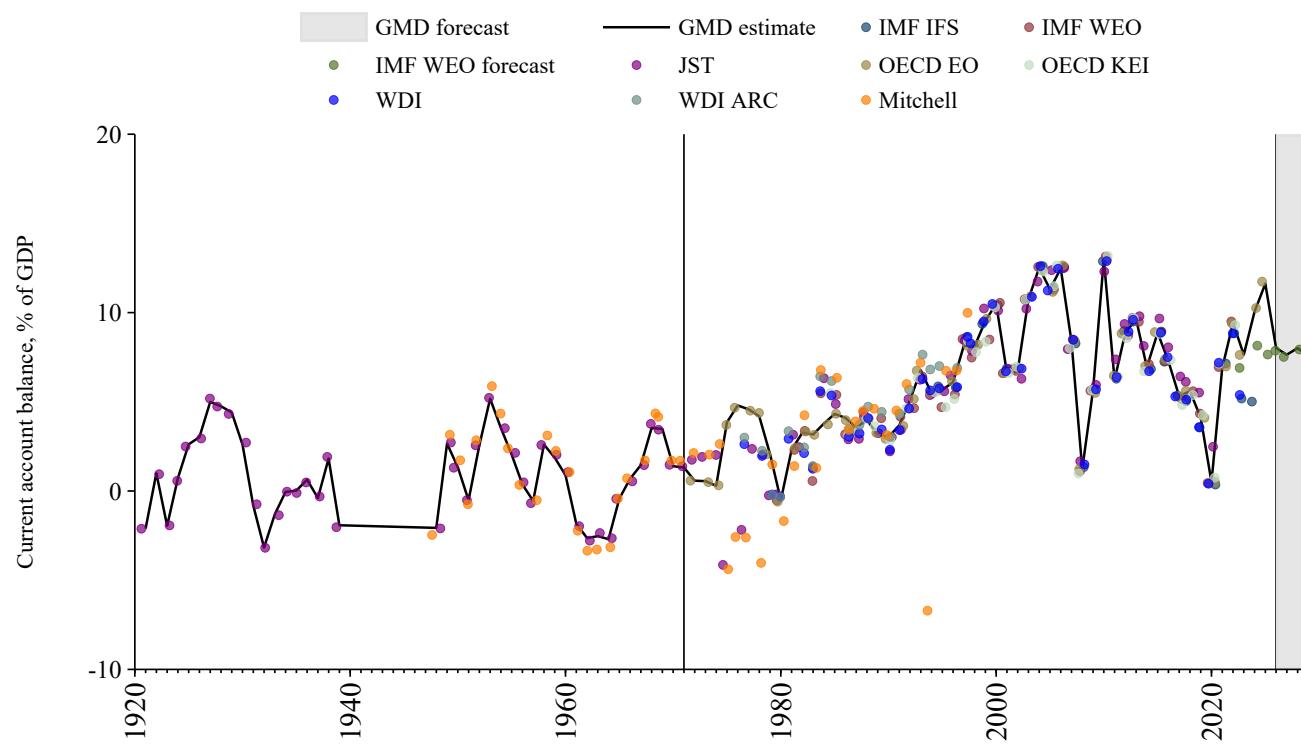
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Data availability heatmap



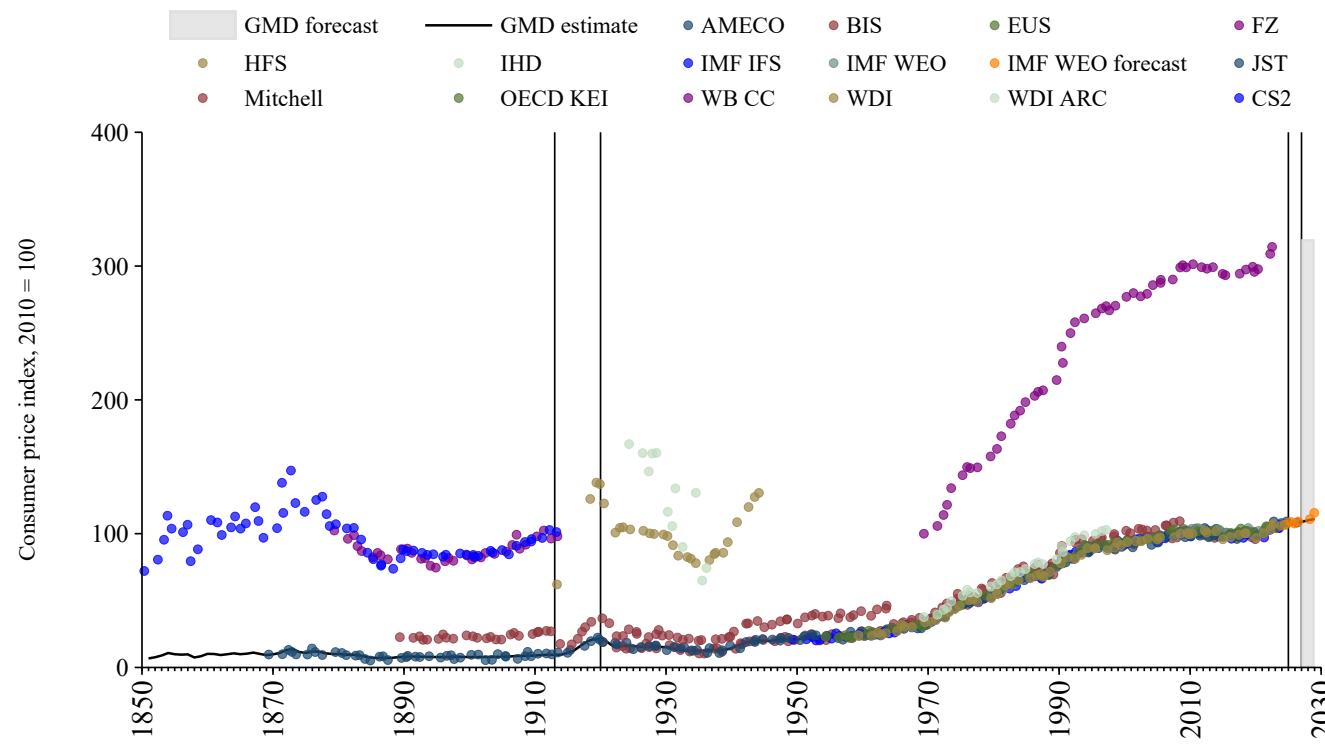
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1921 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1972 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



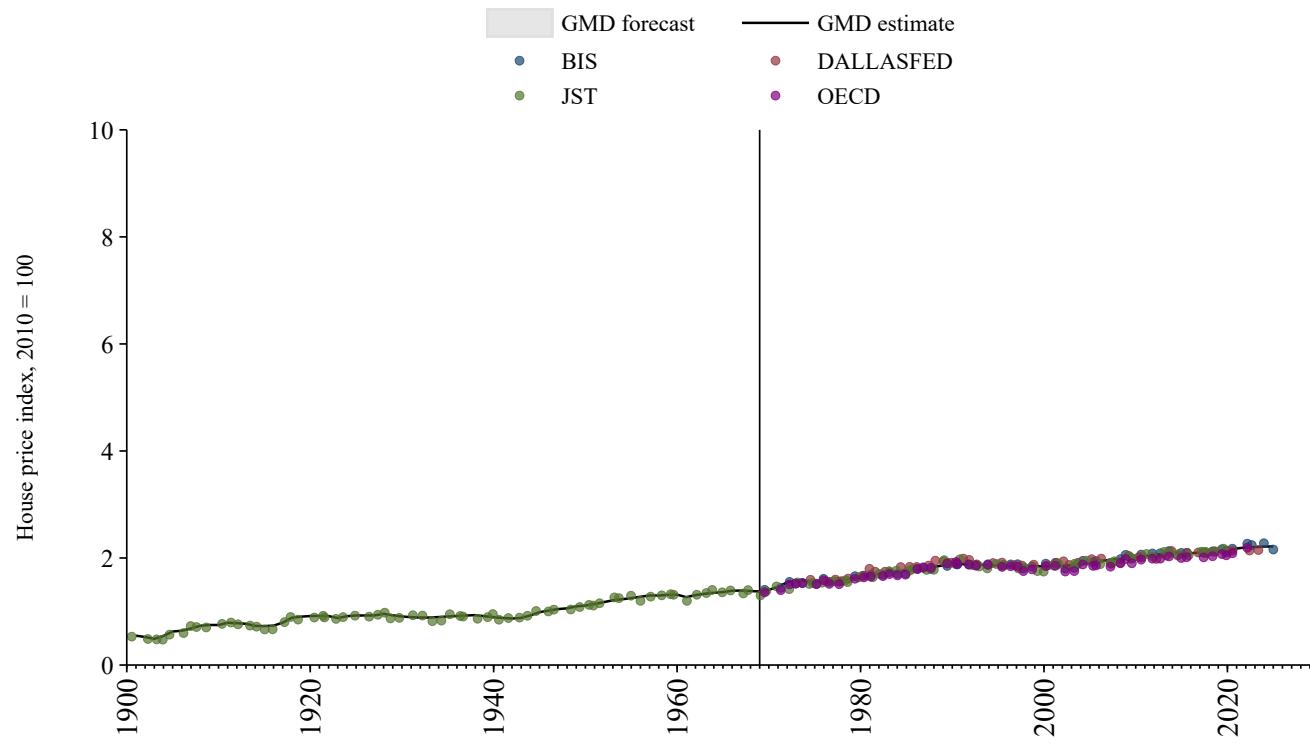
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
HSSO (2012)	1851 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 9.4%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1914 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = 100.4%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1921 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.2%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.2%).



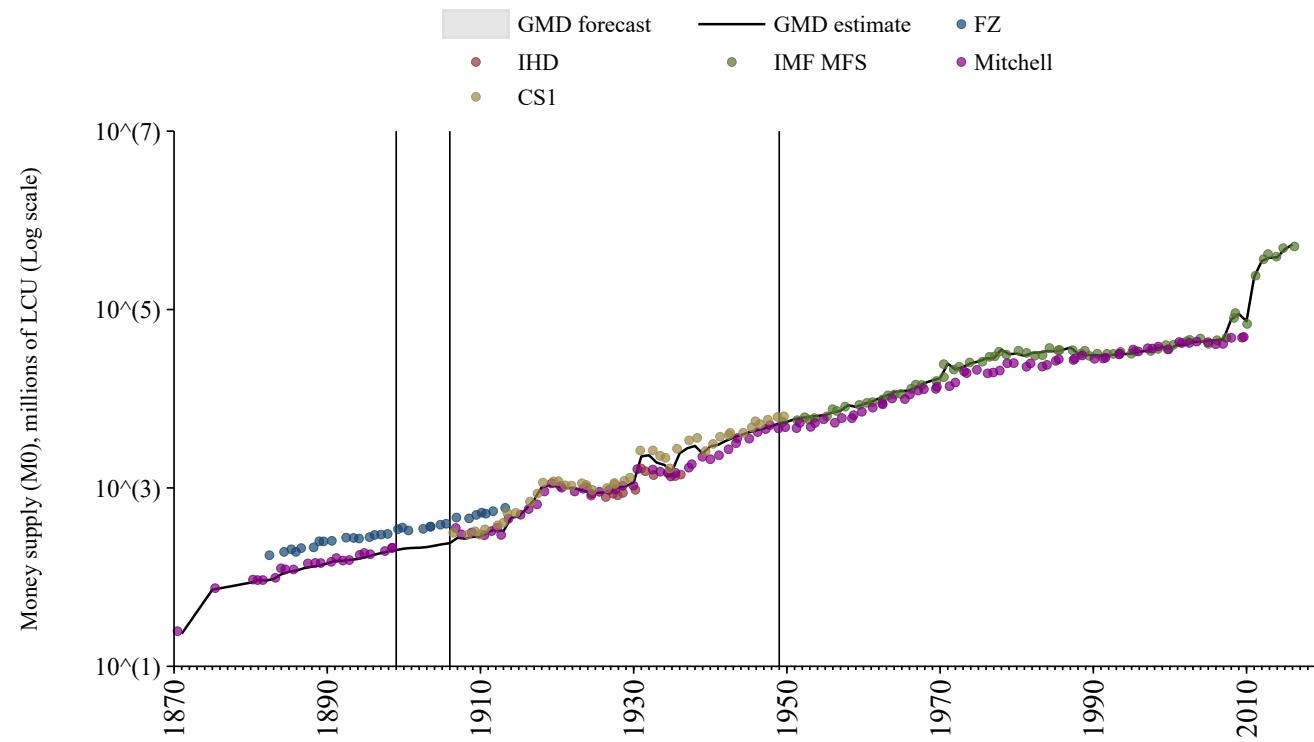
House price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1901 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1970 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



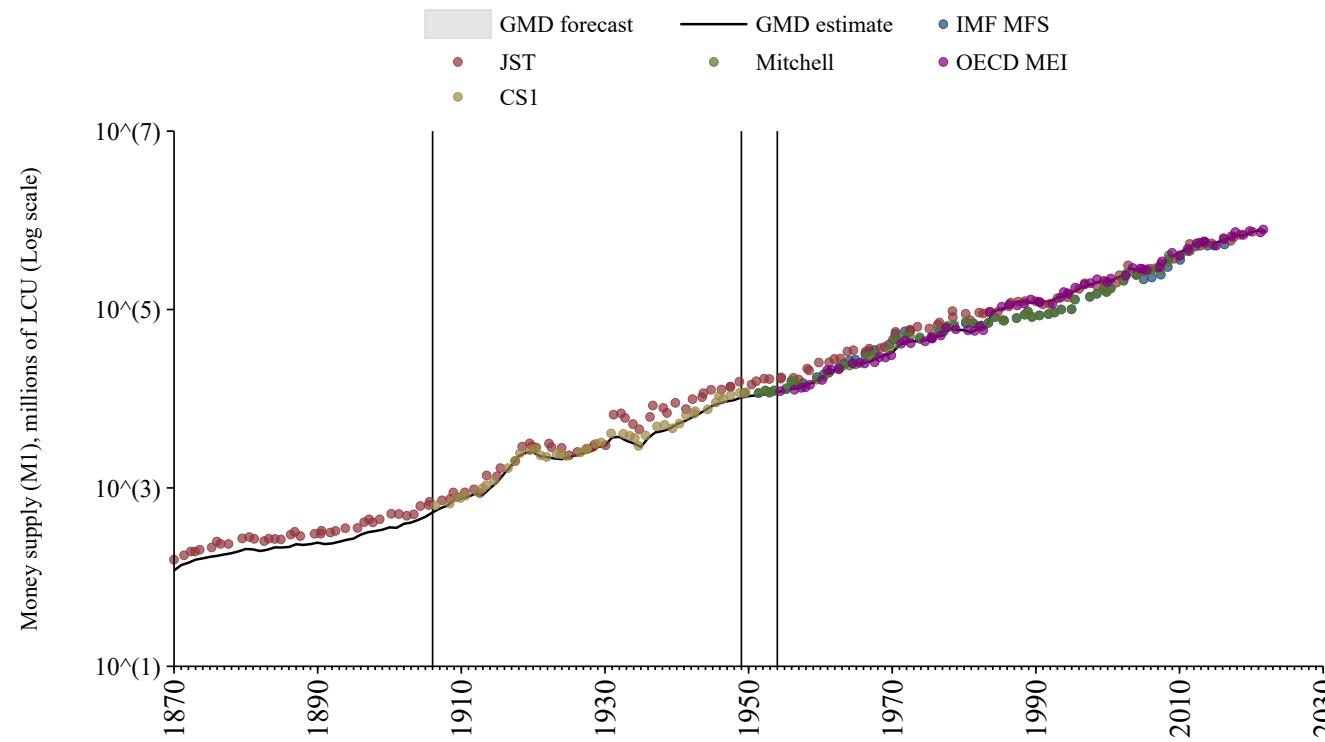
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1871 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 93.5%).
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1900 - 1906	Spliced using overlapping data in 1907: (ratio = 60.5%).
Swiss National Bank (2024)	1907 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 87.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



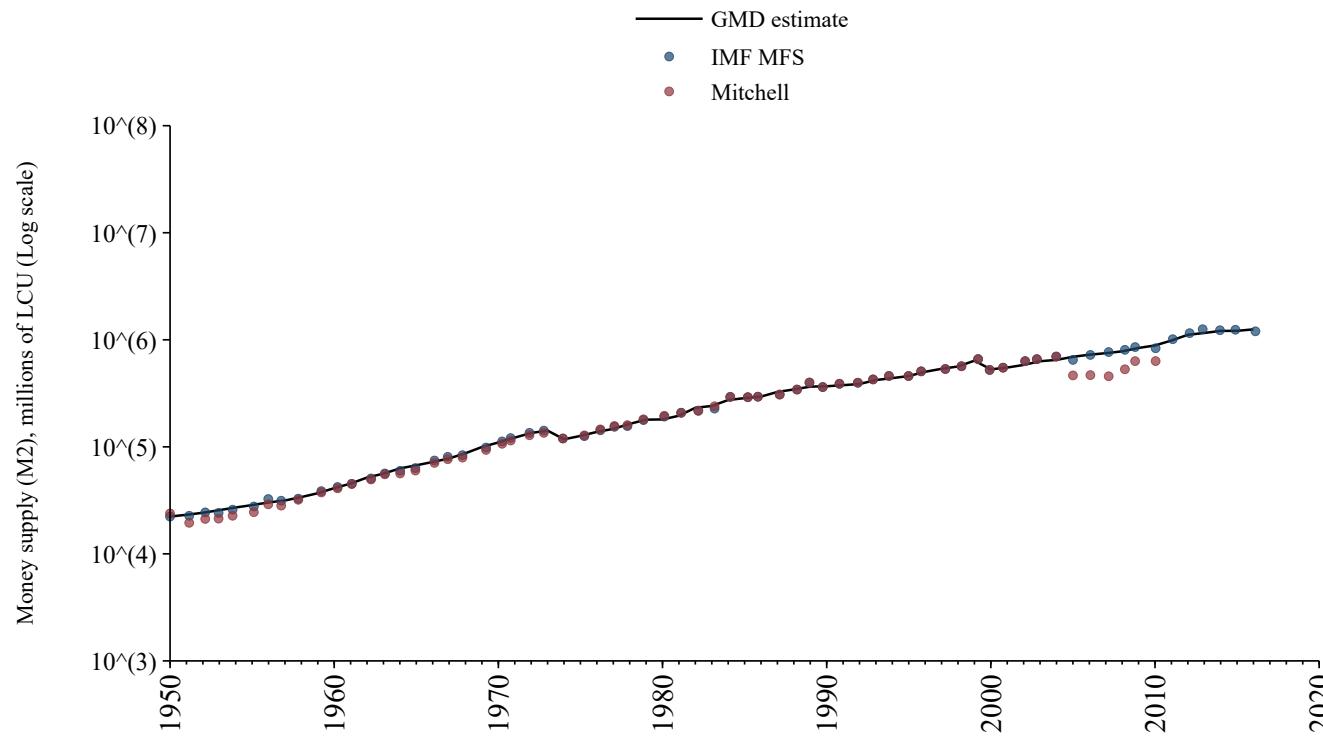
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1906	Spliced using overlapping data in 1907: (ratio = 75.6%).
Swiss National Bank (2024)	1907 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 92%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 91.9%).
OECD (2024b)	1955 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



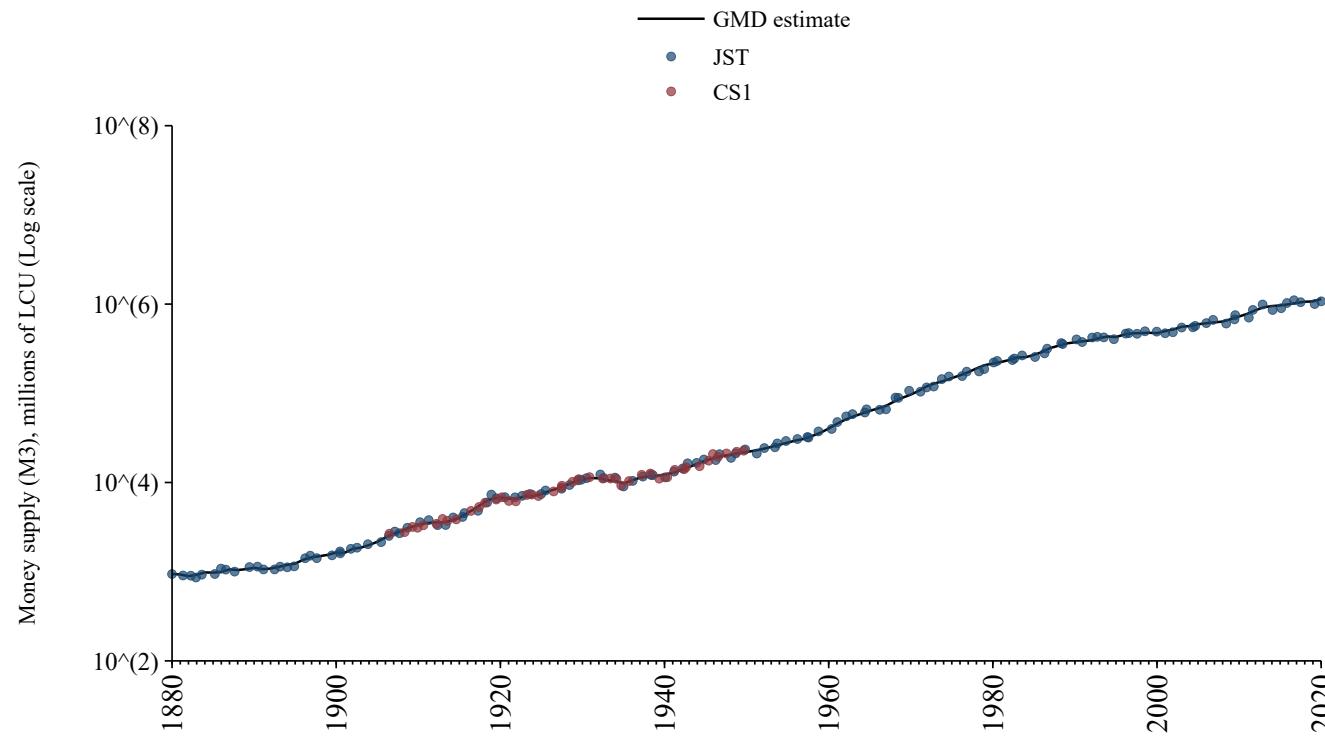
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



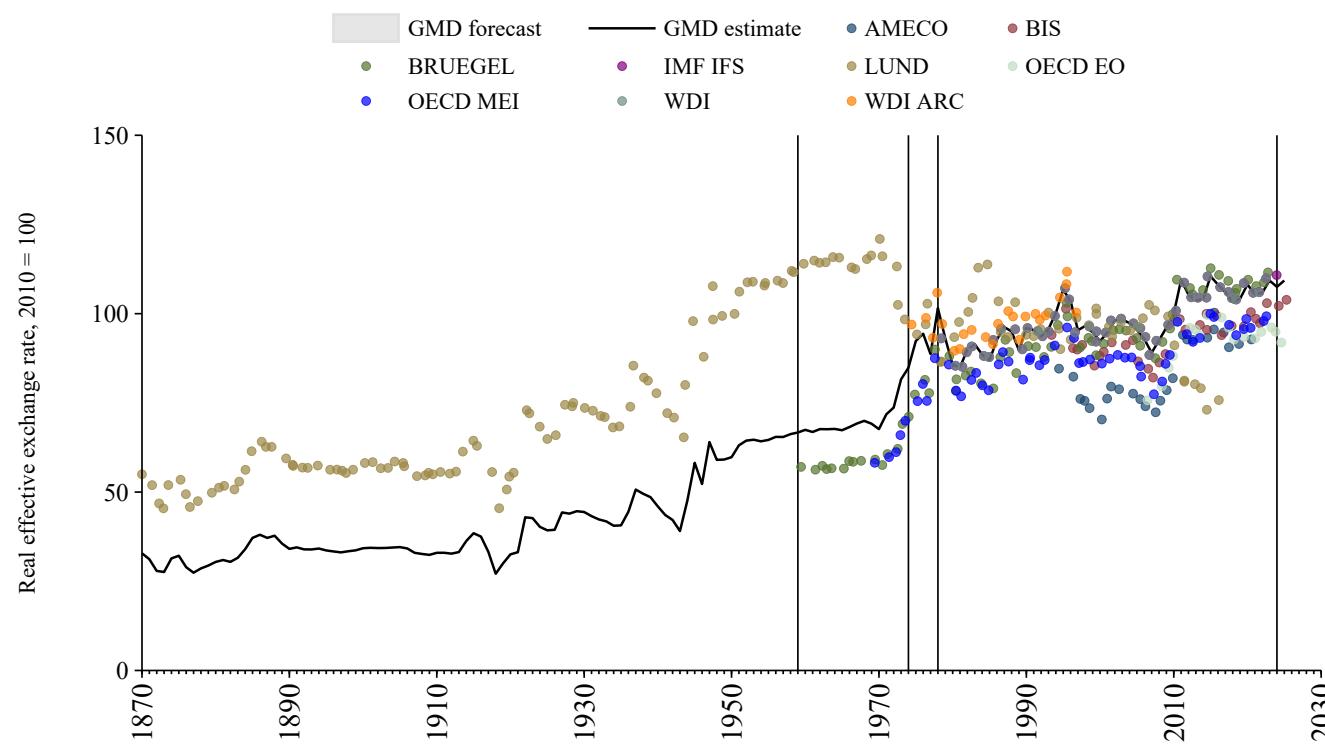
Money supply (M3)

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1880 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



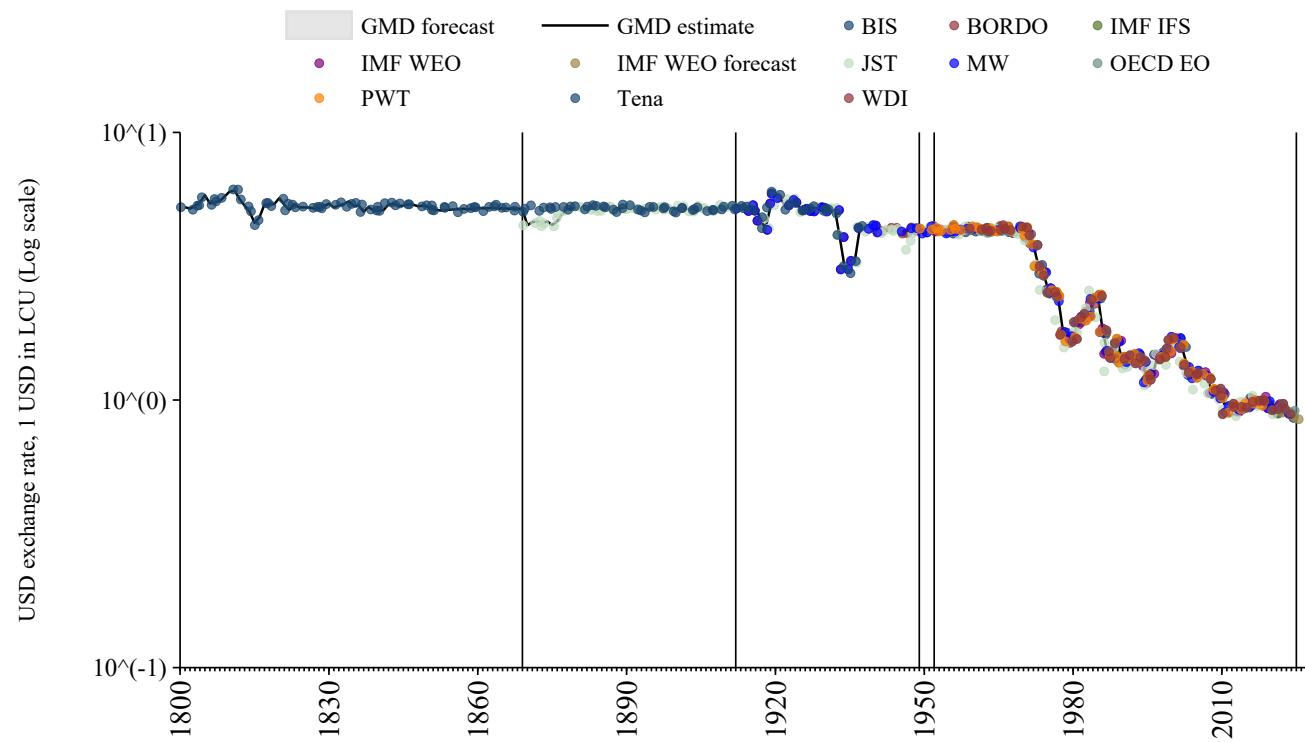
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Ljungberg (2019)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 59.7%).
Darvas (2021)	1960 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 118.2%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 95.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1979 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 106%).



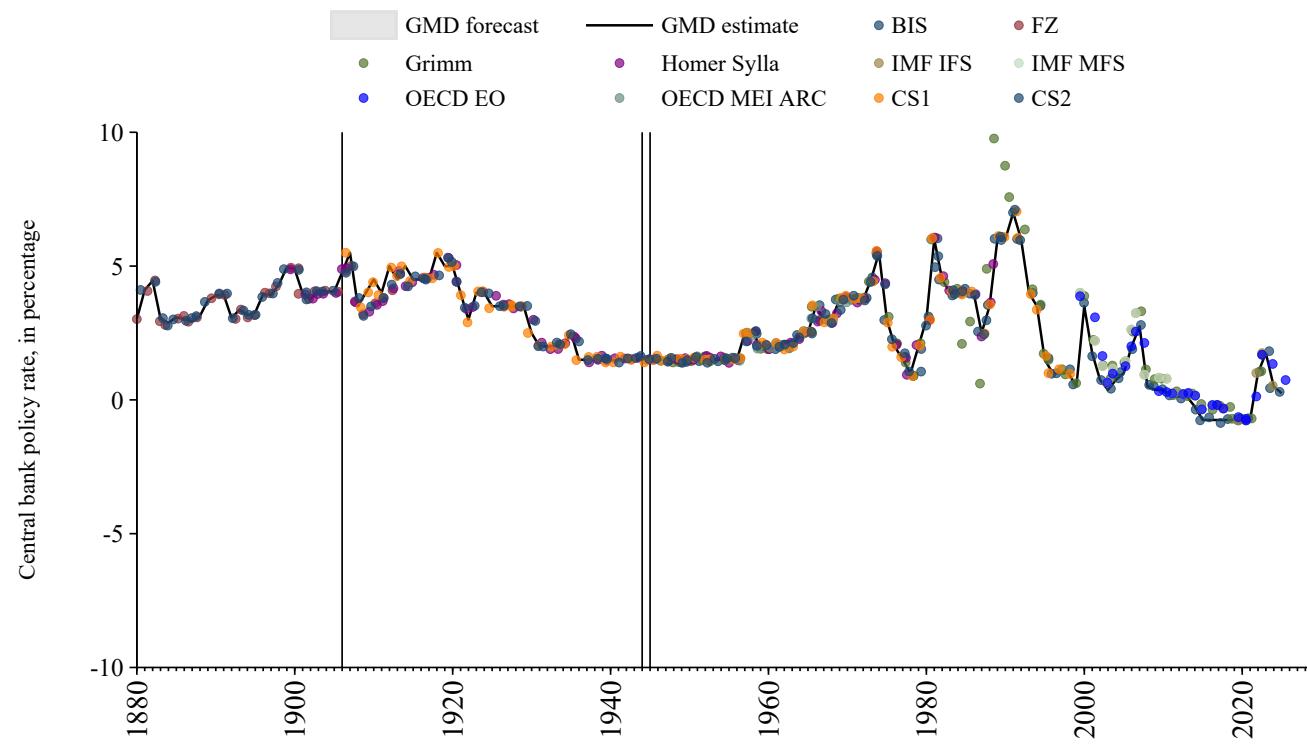
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1801 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1913 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1950 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1953 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



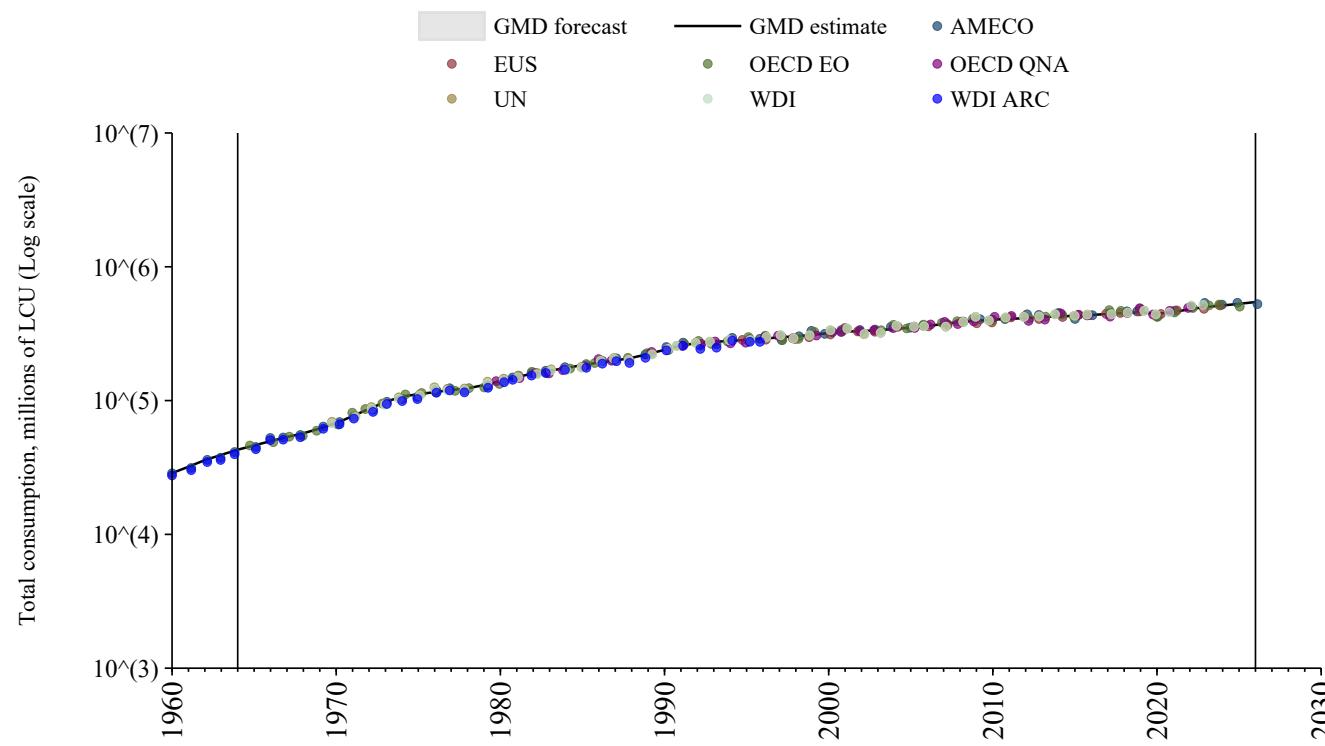
Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1880 - 1880	Spliced using overlapping data in 1881.
HSSO (2012)	1881 - 1906	Spliced using overlapping data in 1907.
Swiss National Bank (2024)	1907 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945.
Grimm (2024)	1945 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1946 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



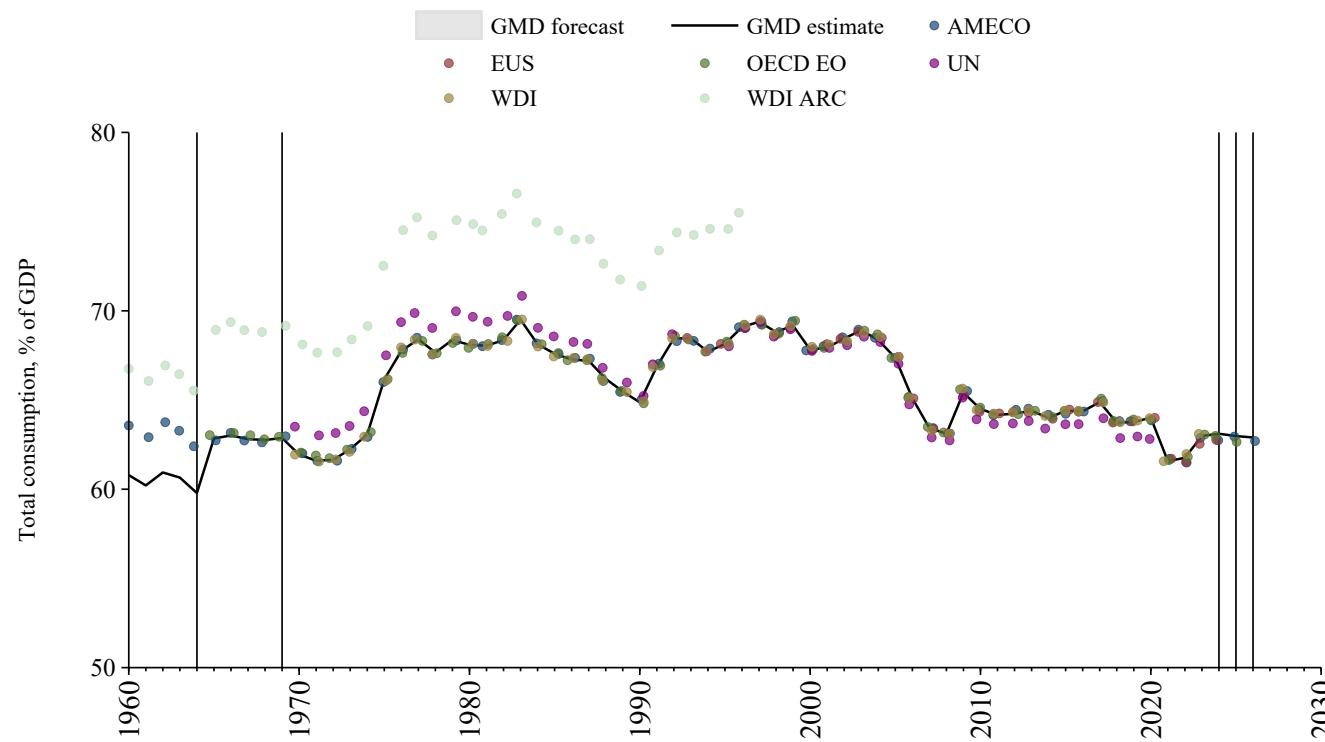
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 100.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1965 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.2%).



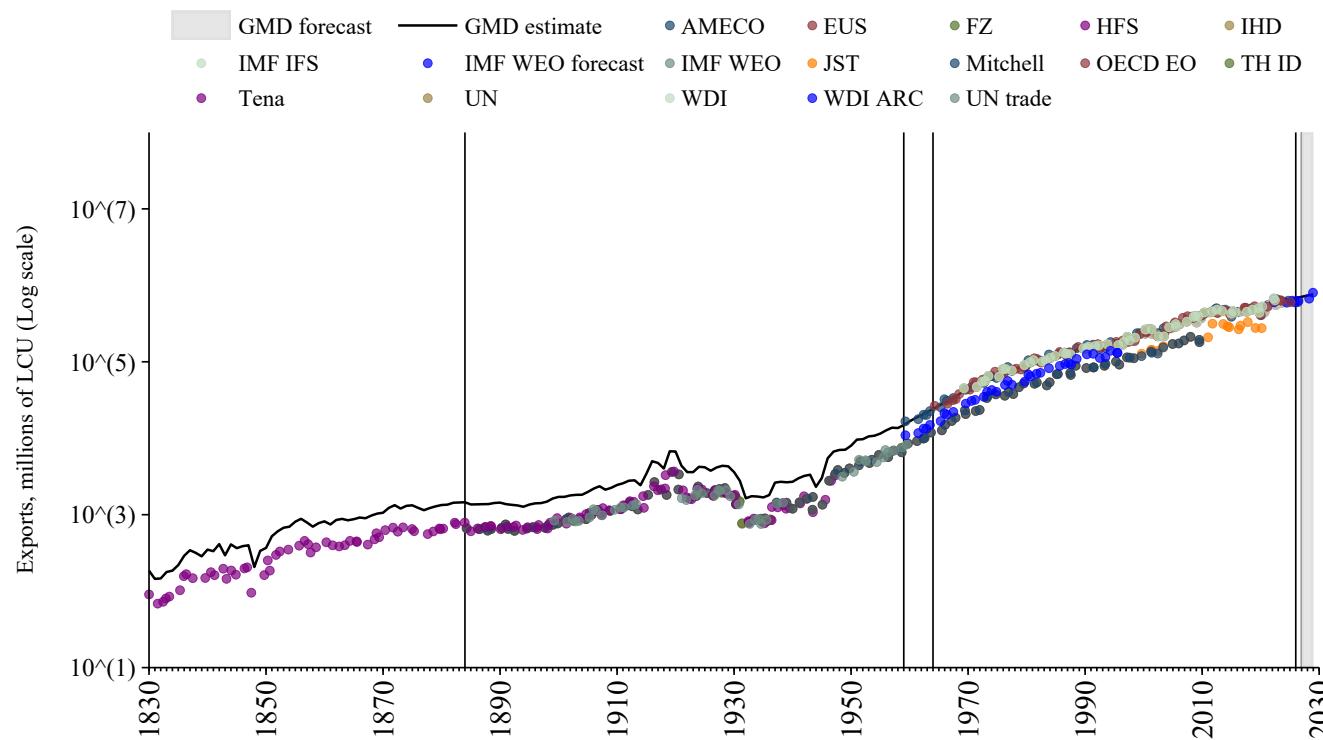
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 91.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.3%).
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.1%).



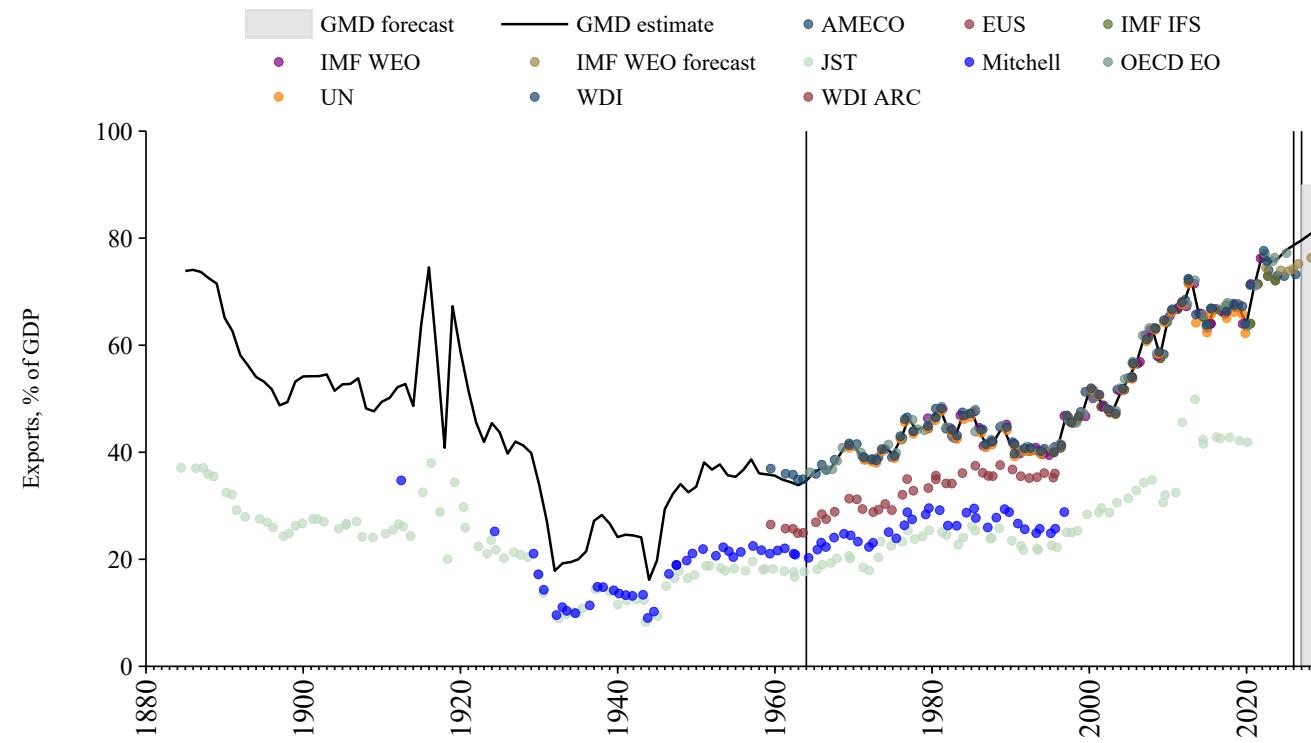
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1830 - 1884	Spliced using overlapping data in 1885: (ratio = 204.3%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1885 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 204.8%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1965 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 107.2%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 105.4%).



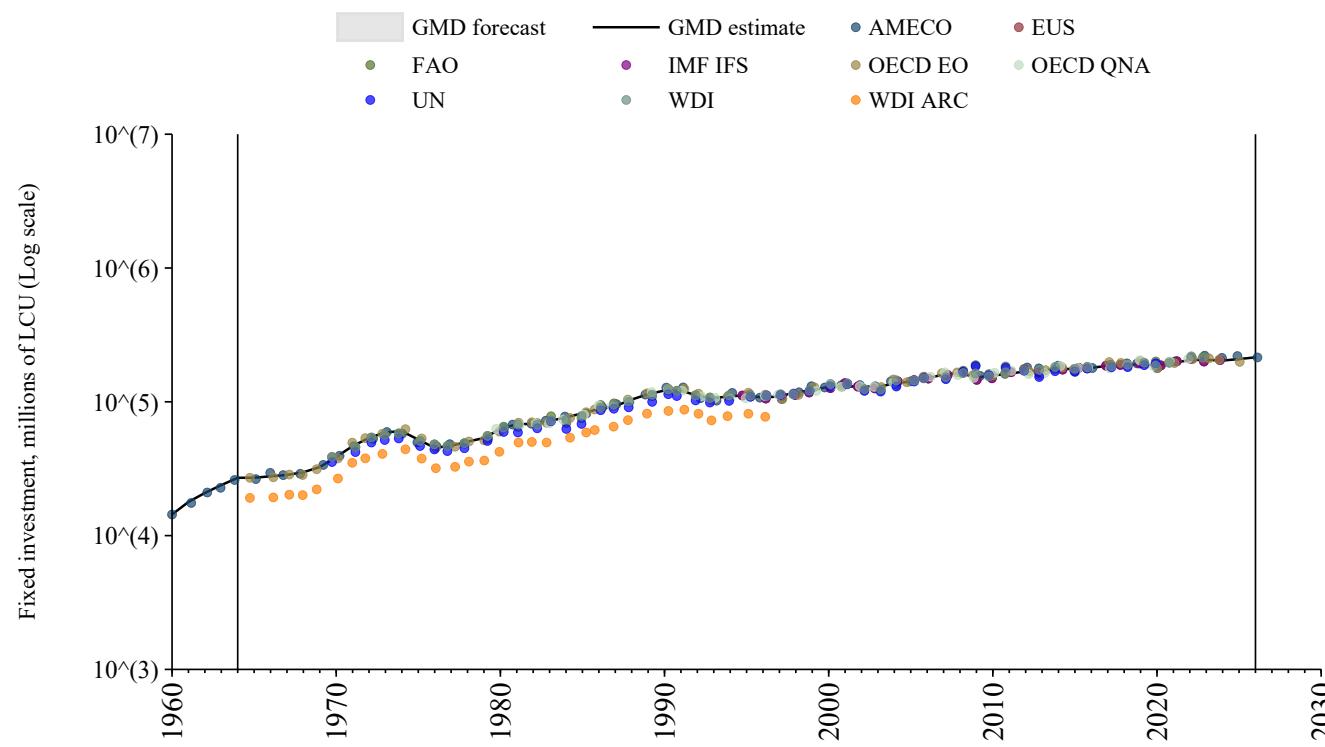
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1885 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 199.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1965 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 106.9%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 105.3%).



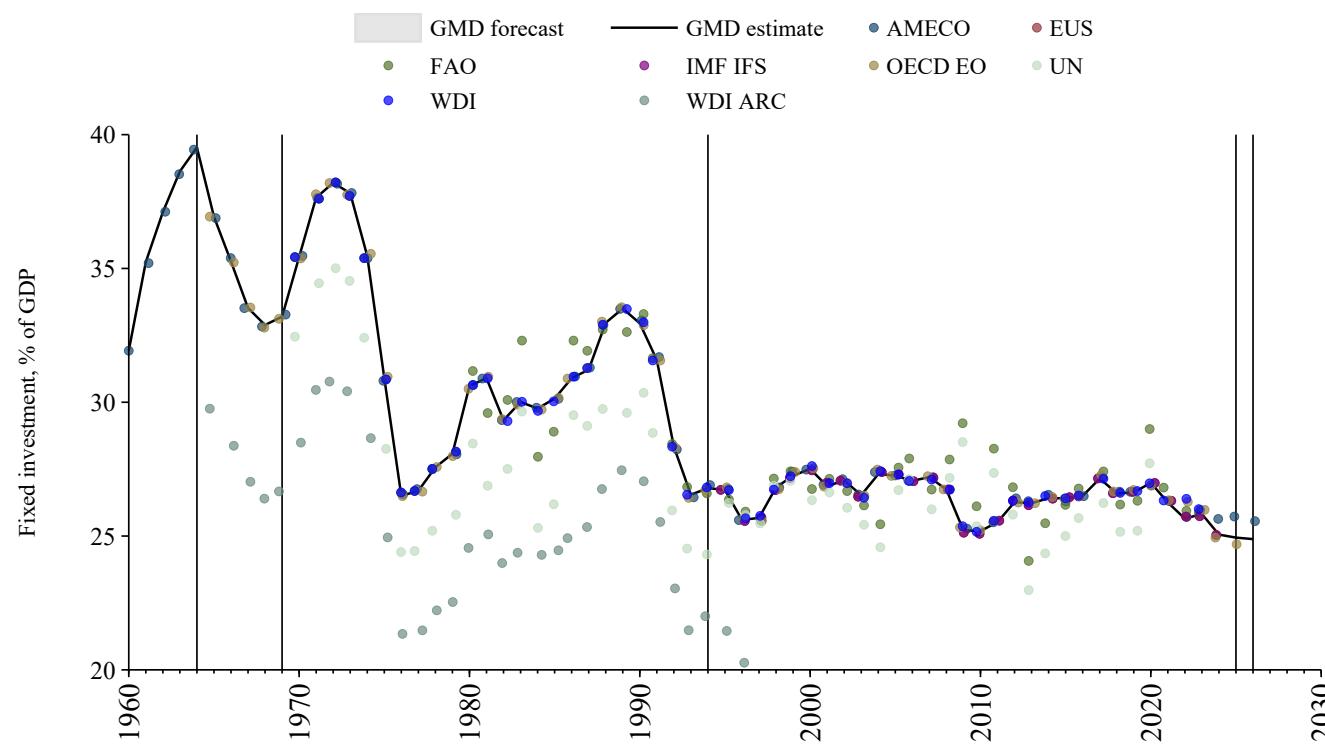
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 99.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1965 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 96.8%).



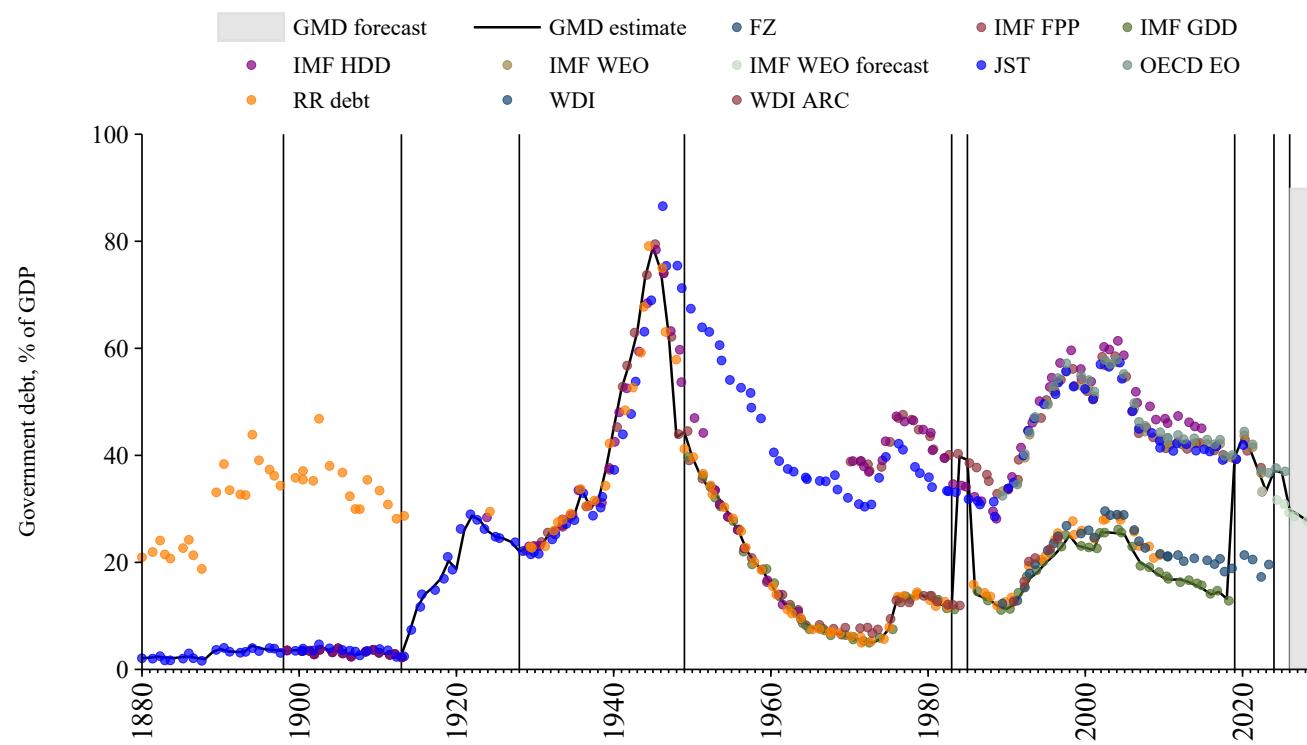
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.6%).
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 97.1%).



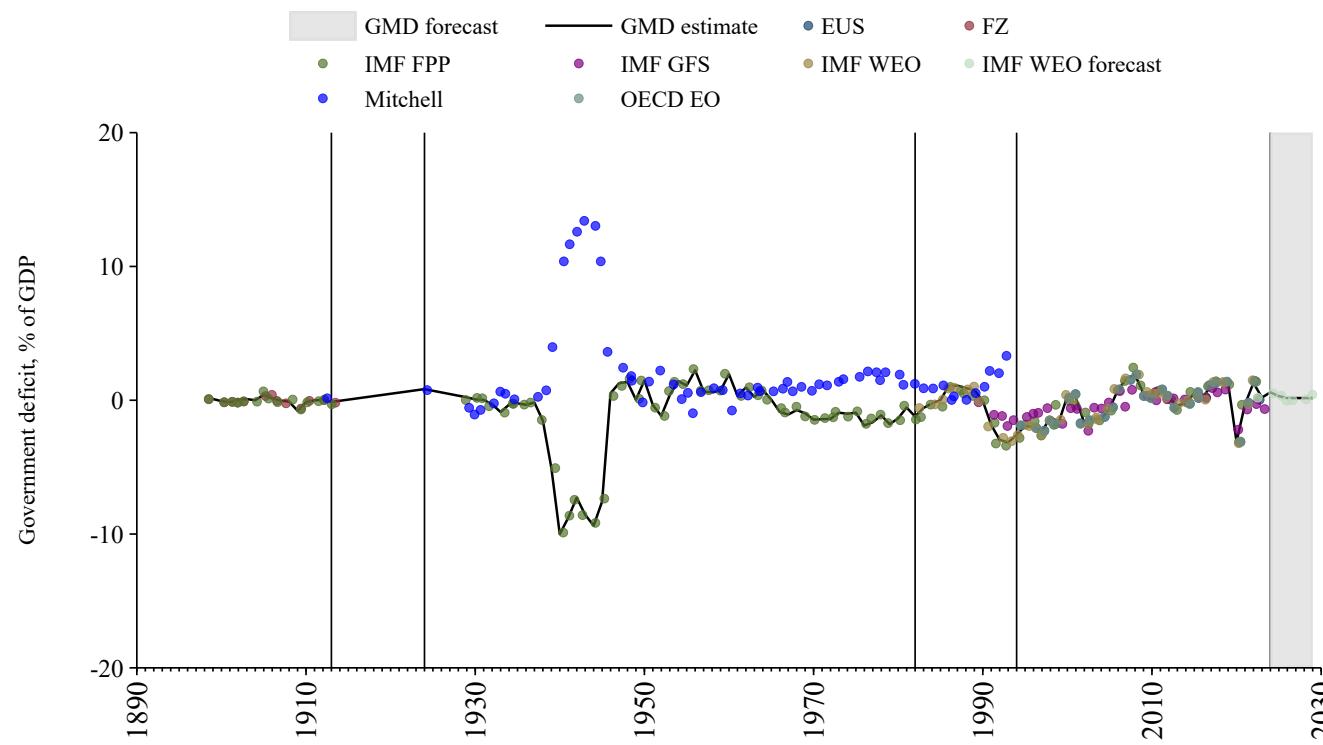
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1880 - 1898	Spliced using overlapping data in 1899. Data refers to both central and general governments.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1899 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914. Data refers to general government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1914 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929. Data refers to both central and general governments.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1929 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950. Data refers to general government.
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984. Data refers to central government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1984 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986. Data refers to general government.
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1986 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. Data refers to central government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



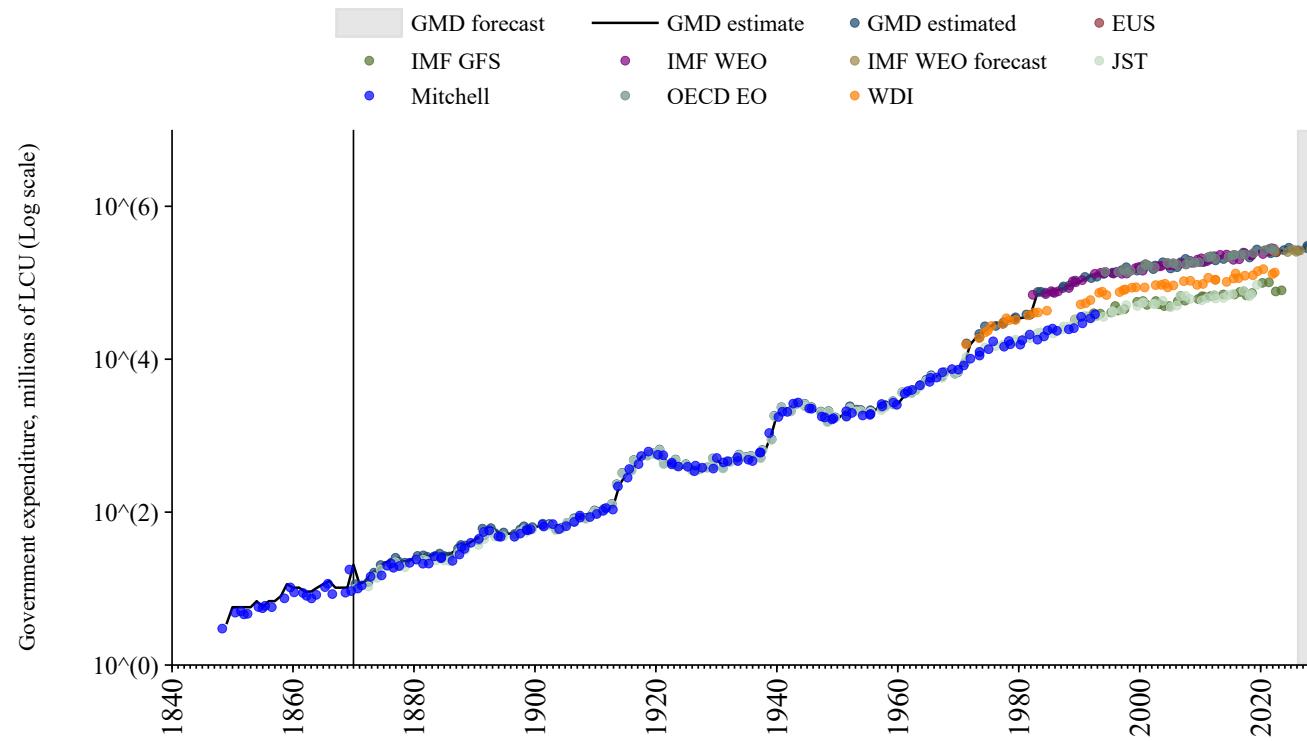
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1899 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914.
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1925 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983.
WEO (2024b)	1983 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



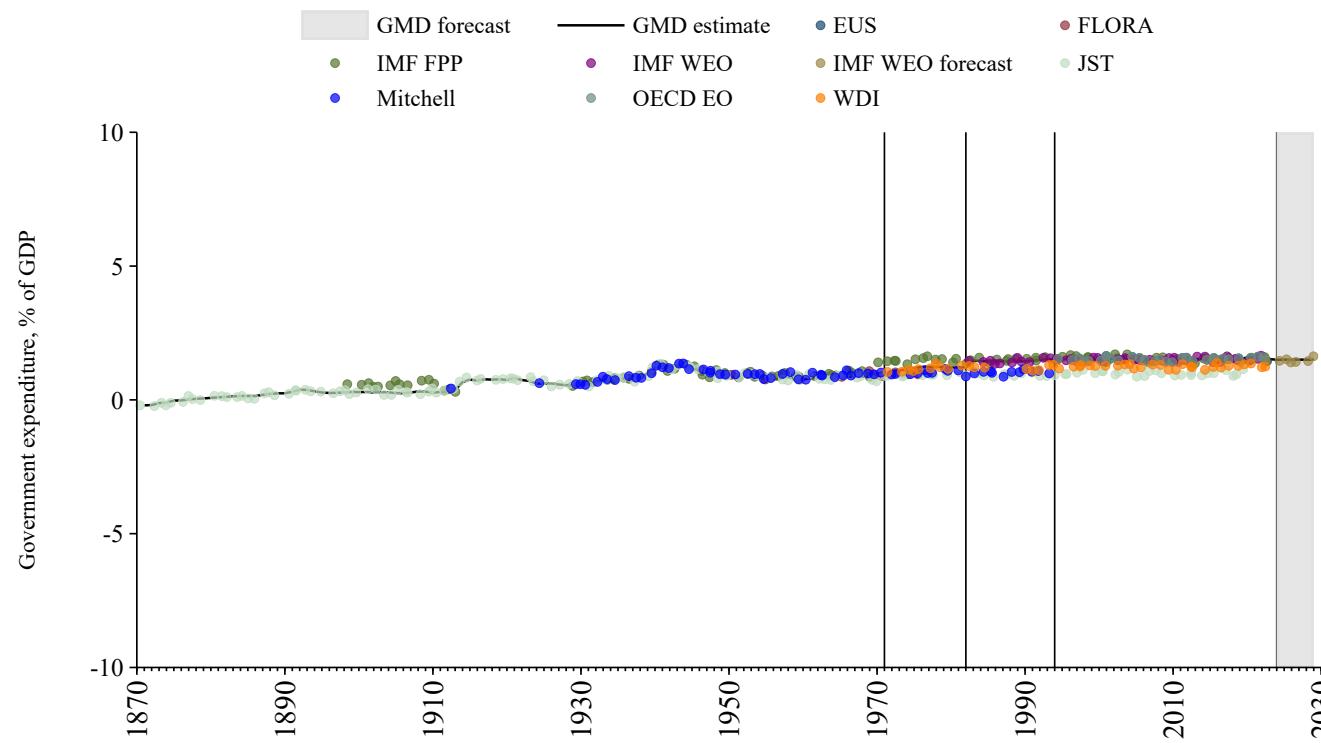
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1849 - 1870	Spliced using overlapping data in 1871.
Müller et al. (2025)	1871 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



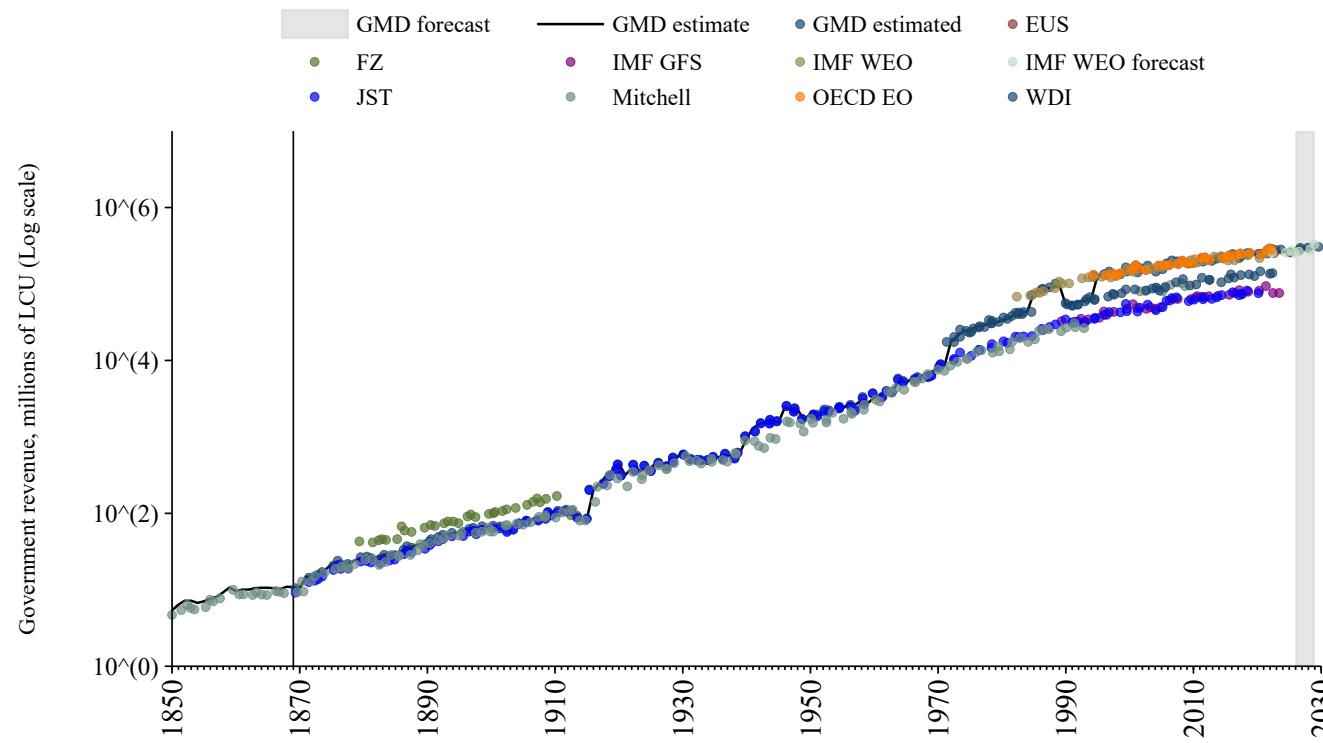
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1871 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	1983 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995. Data refers to general government.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



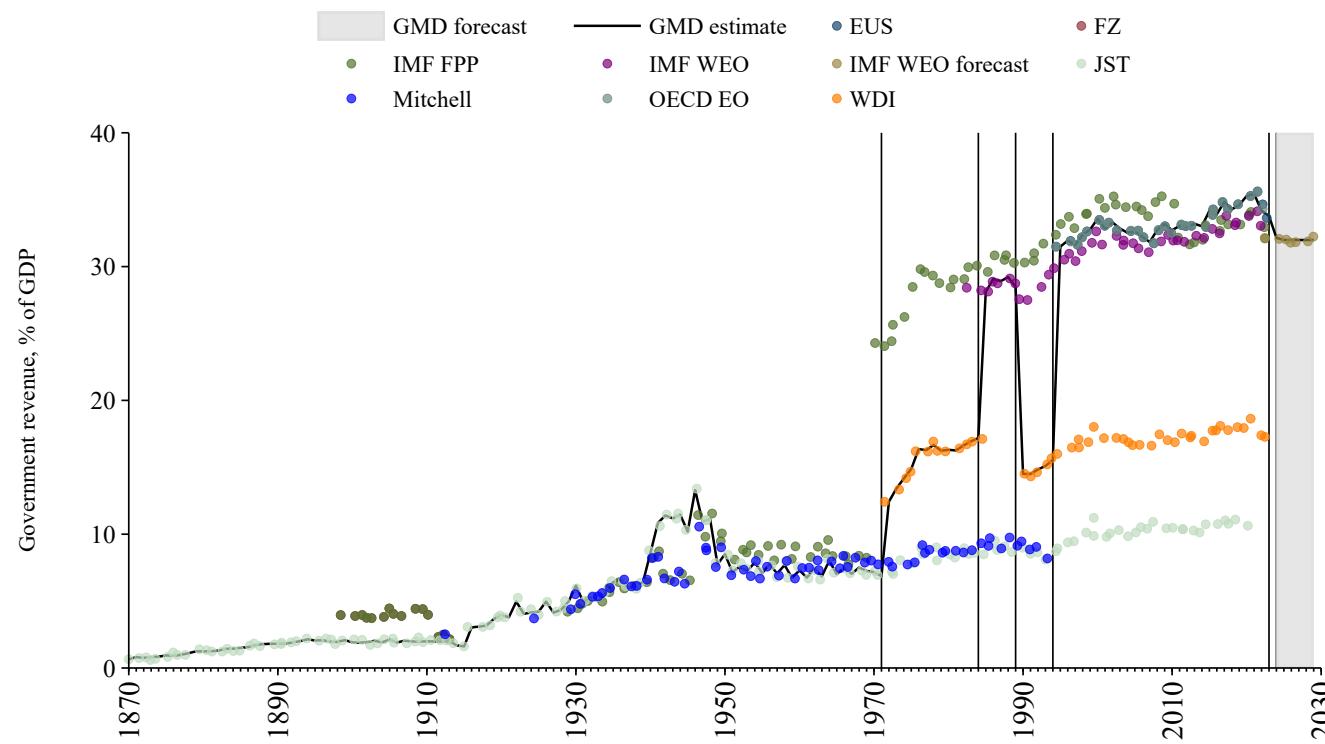
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1850 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Müller et al. (2025)	1870 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



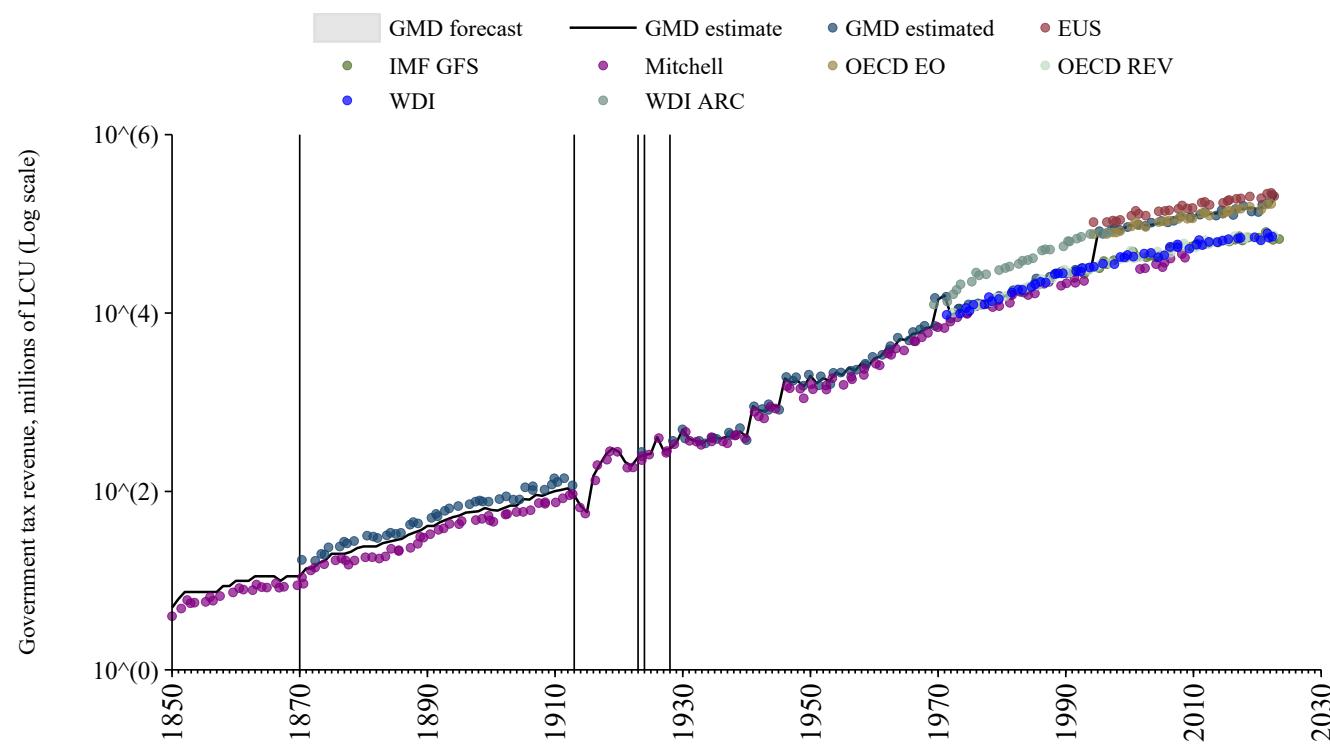
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	1985 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995. Data refers to general government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
Commission (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



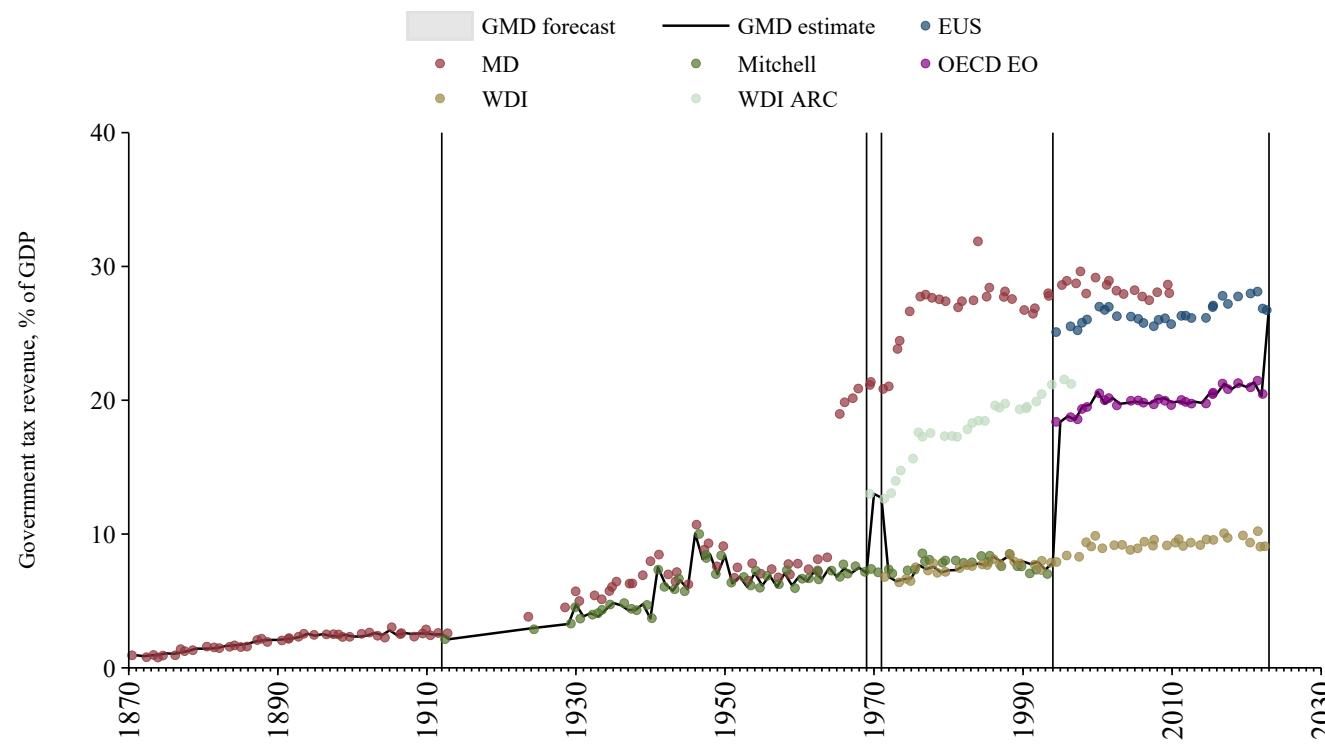
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1850 - 1870	Spliced using overlapping data in 1871: (ratio = 124.4%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1871 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 79.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1923	Spliced using overlapping data in 1924: (ratio = 106.6%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1924 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 94.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1925 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 106.6%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1929 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



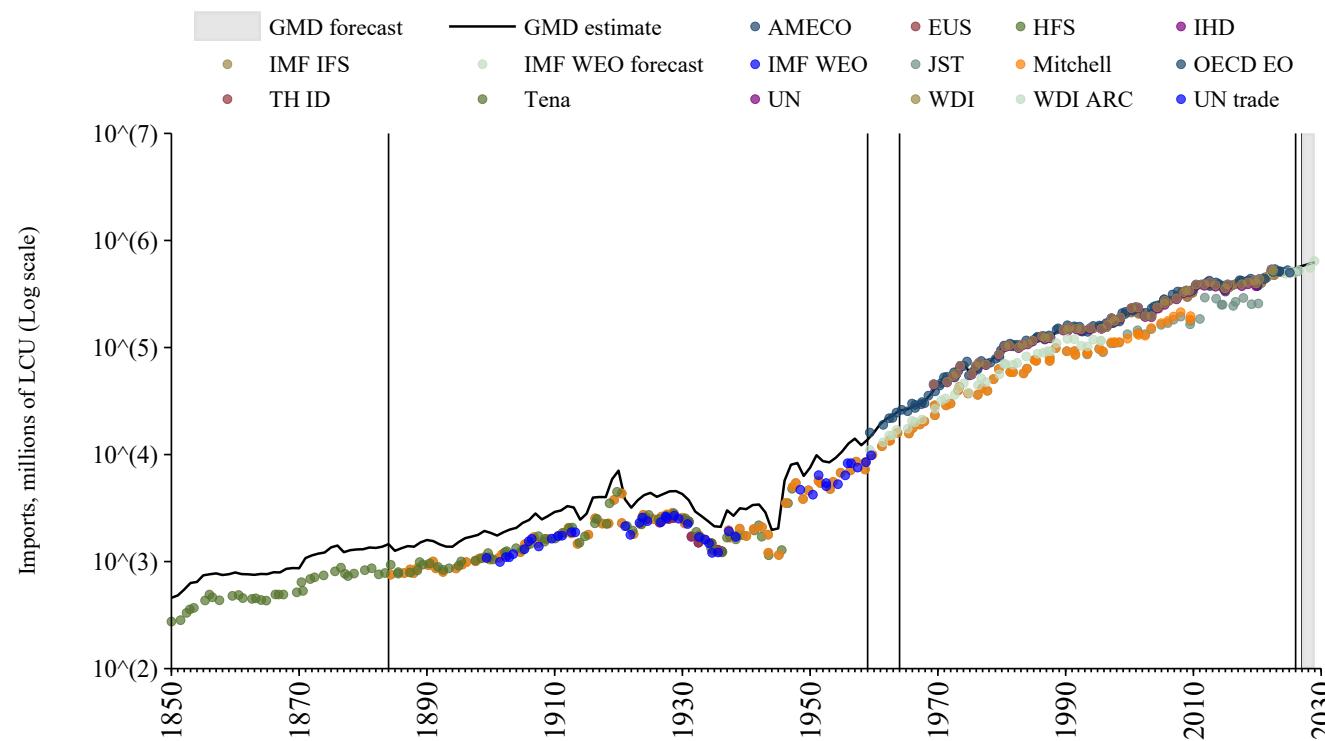
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1871 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913. Data refers to general government.
Mitchell (2013)	1913 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995. Data refers to central government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
Commission (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.



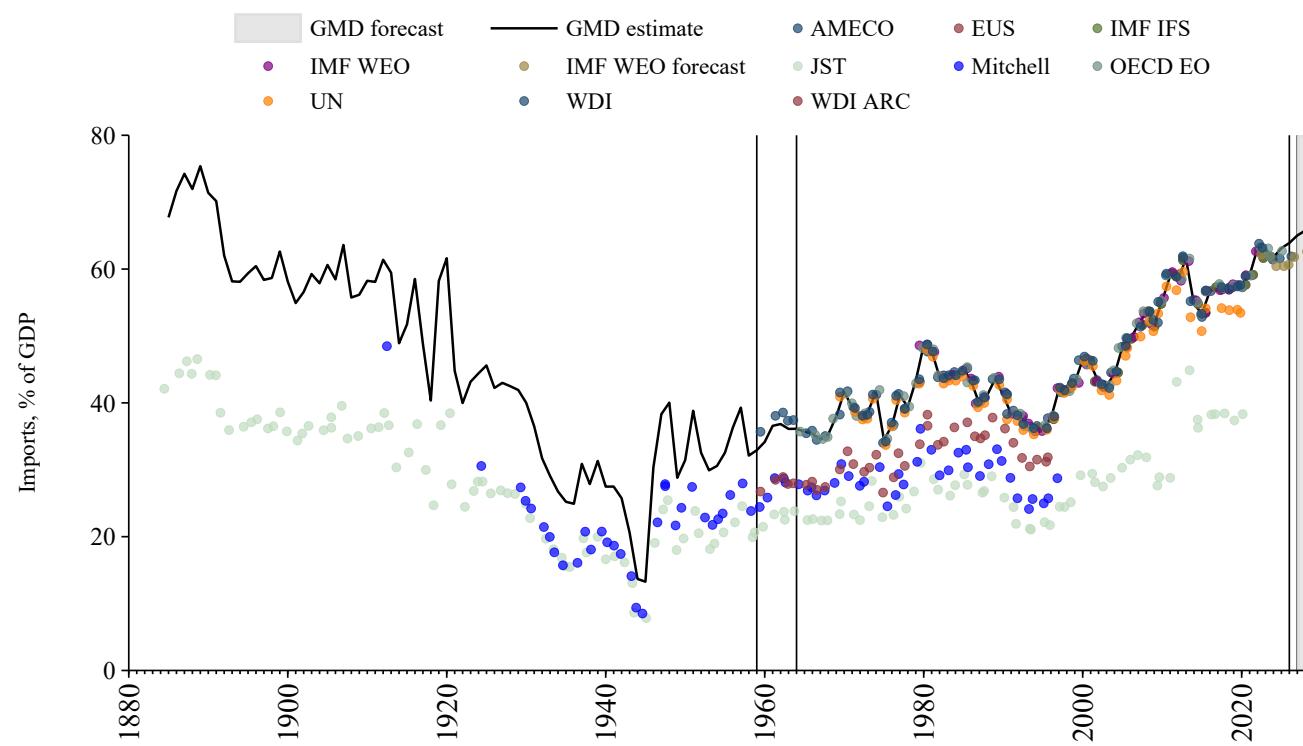
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1850 - 1884	Spliced using overlapping data in 1885: (ratio = 166.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1885 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 166.7%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1965 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 103.1%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104.8%).



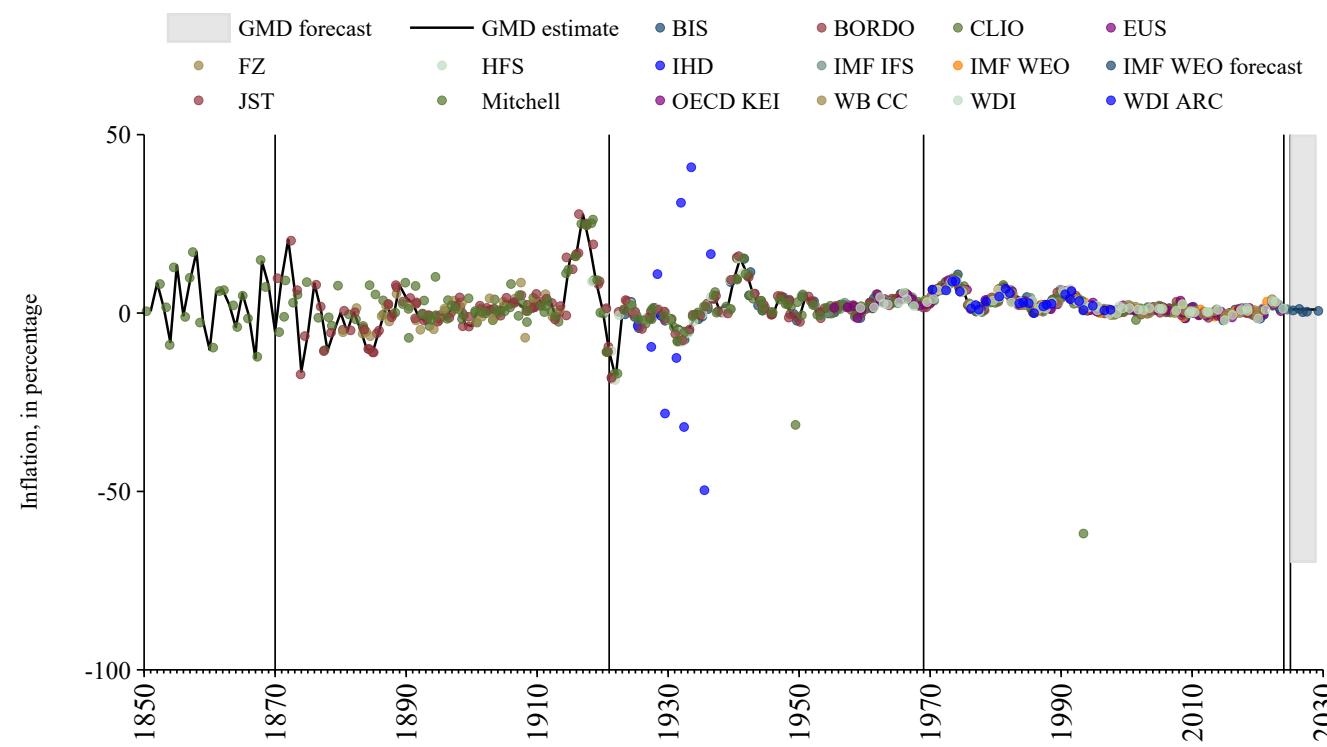
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1885 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 160.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 127.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1965 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 102.8%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104.6%).



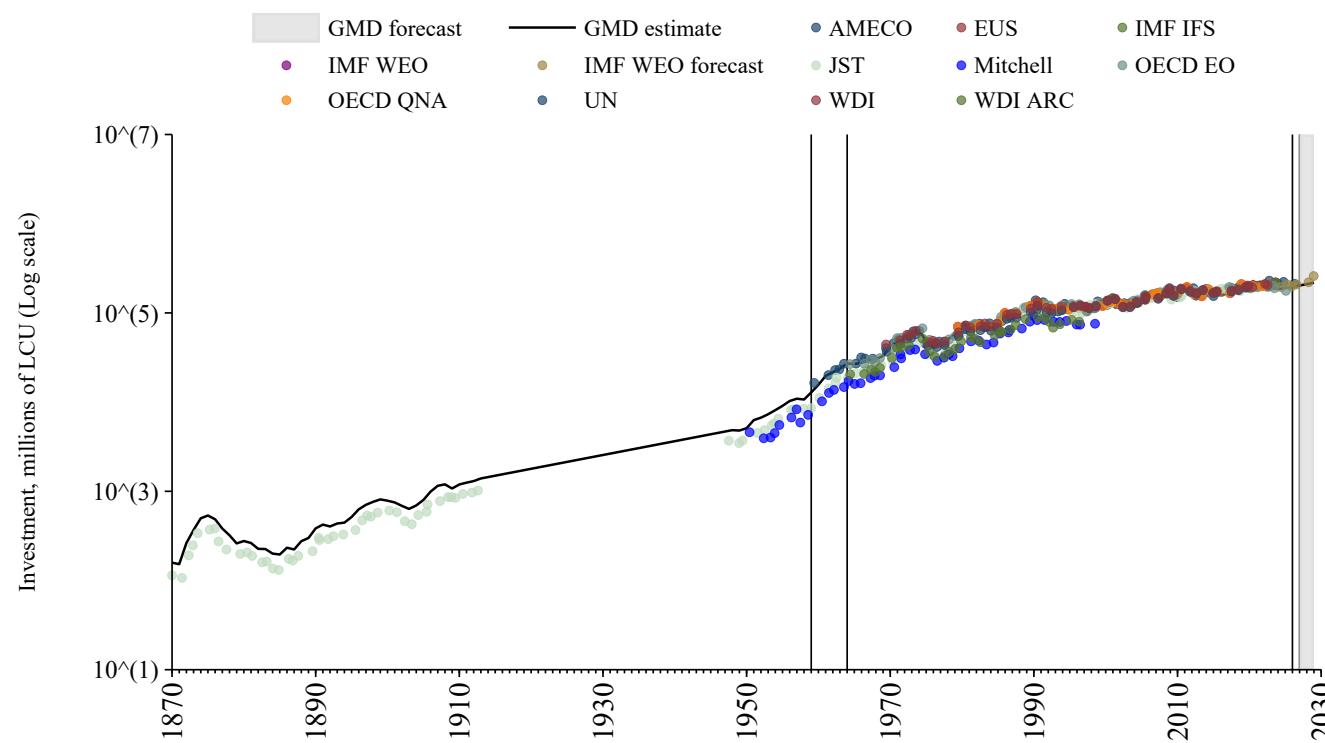
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1851 - 1870	Spliced using overlapping data in 1871.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1871 - 1921	Spliced using overlapping data in 1922.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1922 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



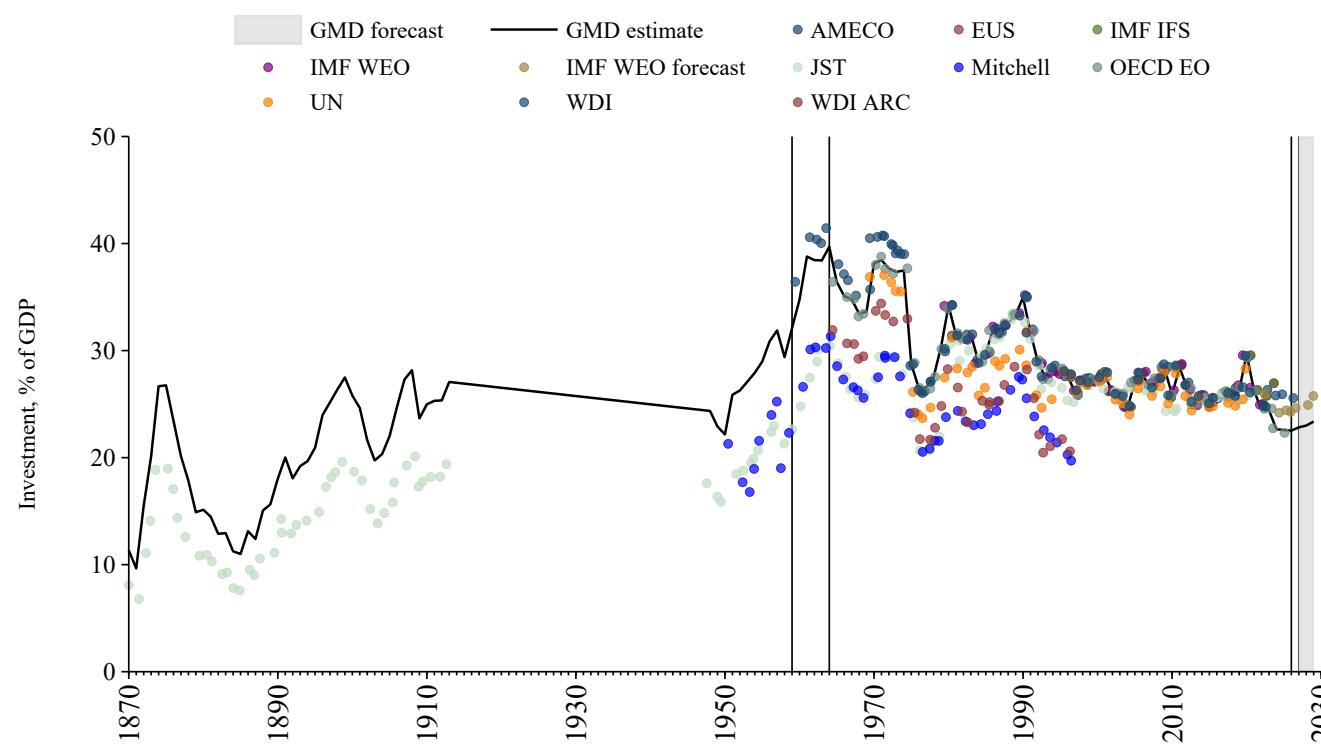
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 138.7%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 95.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1965 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 87.7%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 91.9%).



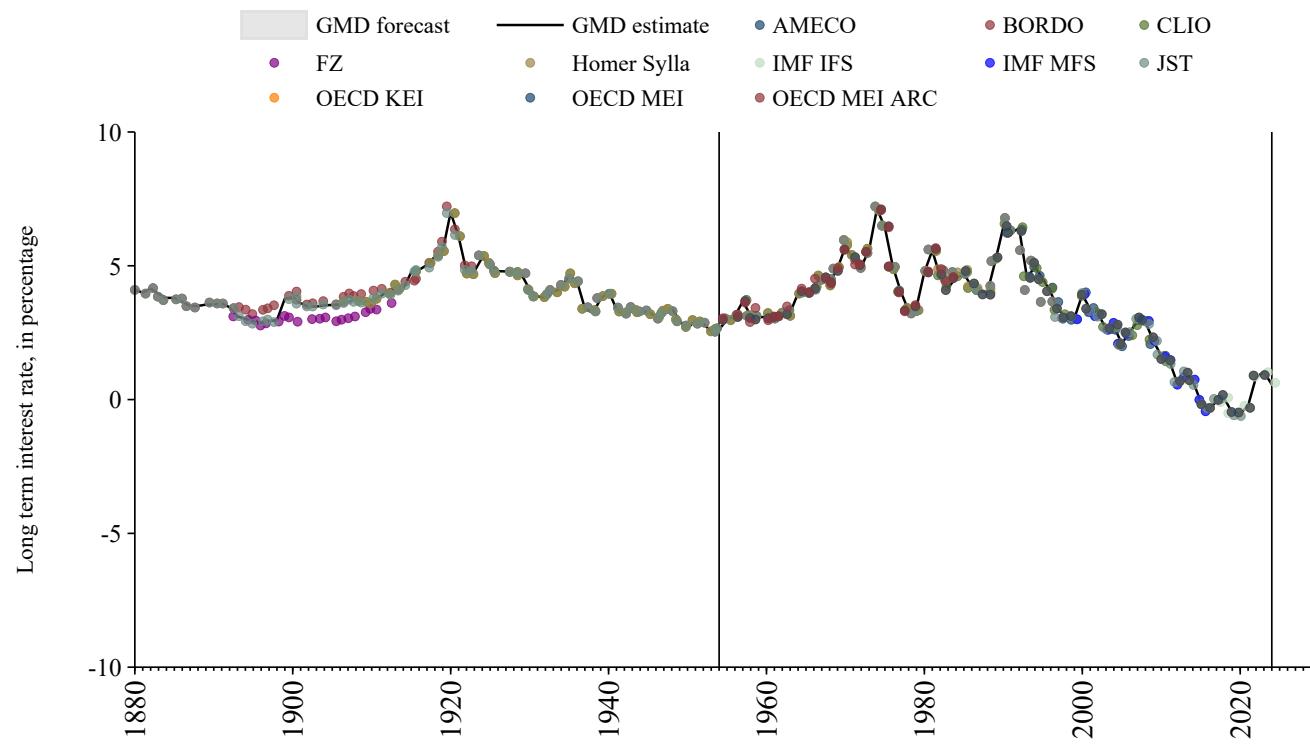
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 140%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 95.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1965 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 87.5%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 91.8%).



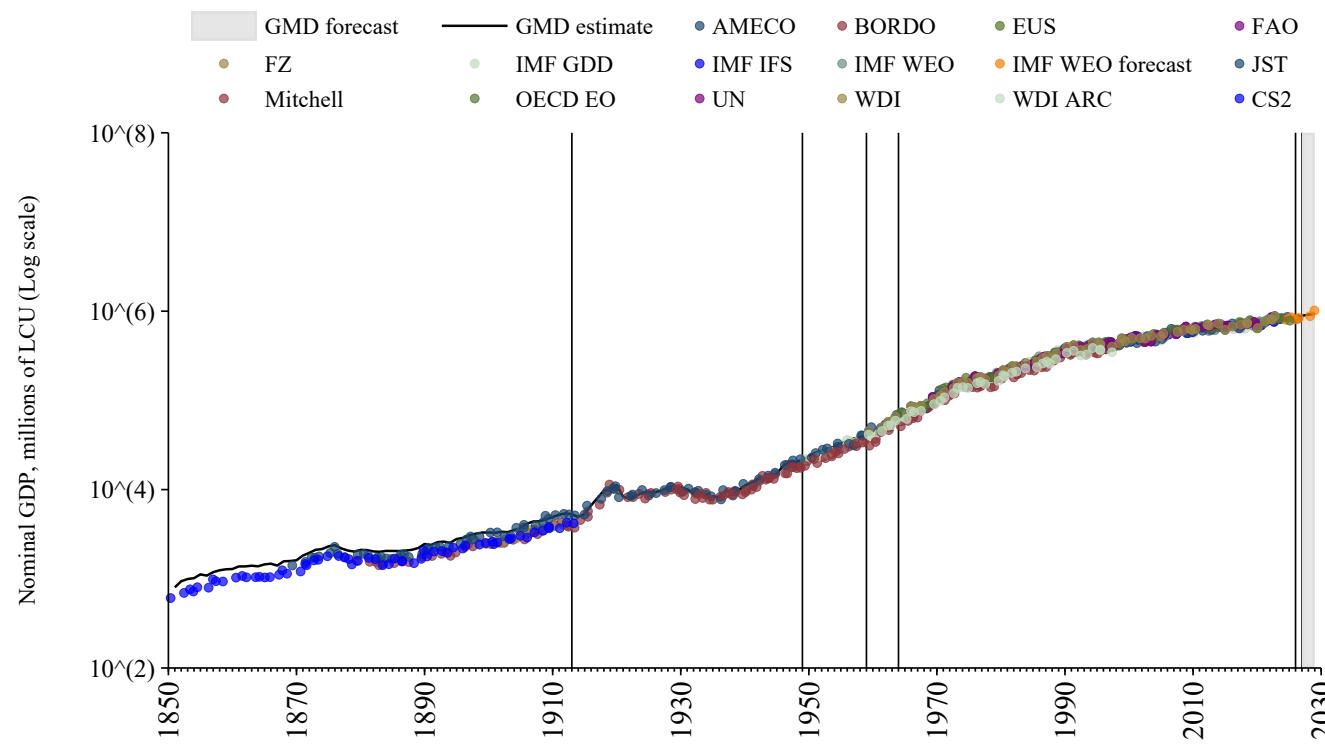
Long term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1880 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955.
OECD (2024b)	1955 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



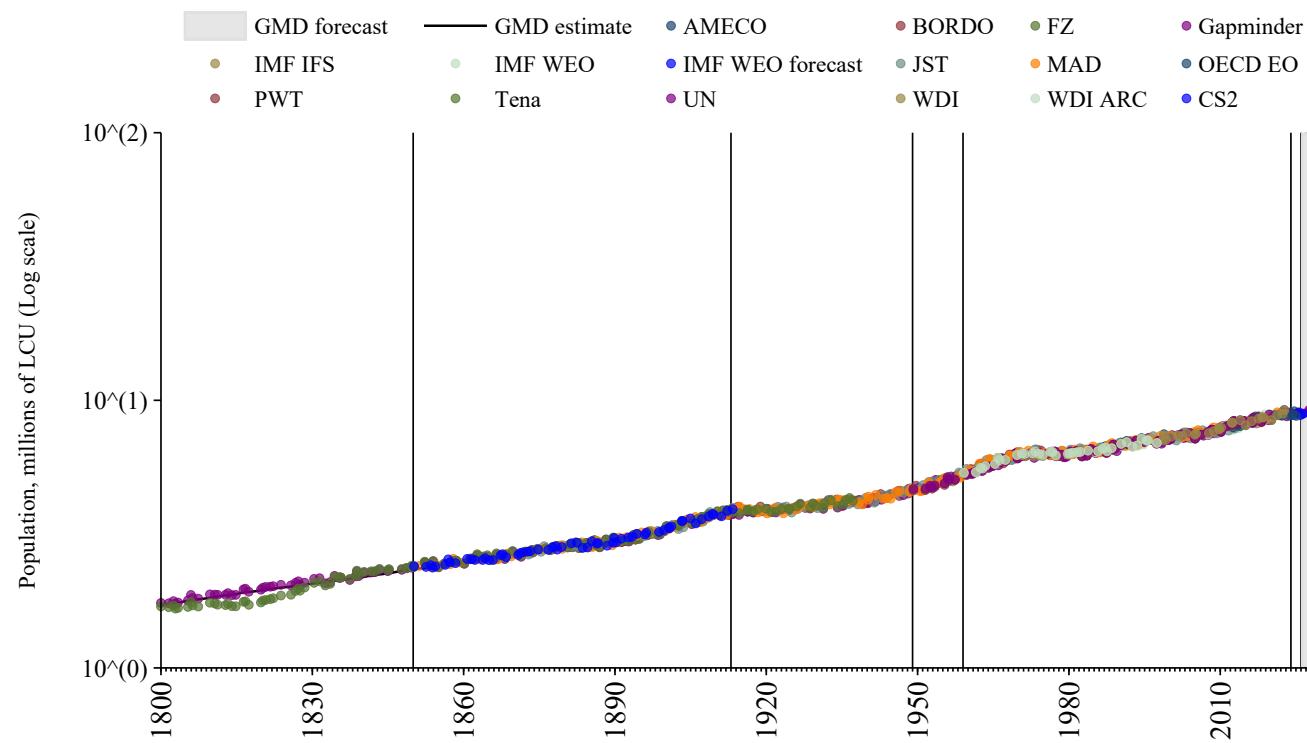
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
HSSO (2012)	1851 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 131.7%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1914 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.7%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 106.9%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 99.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1965 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.3%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.1%).



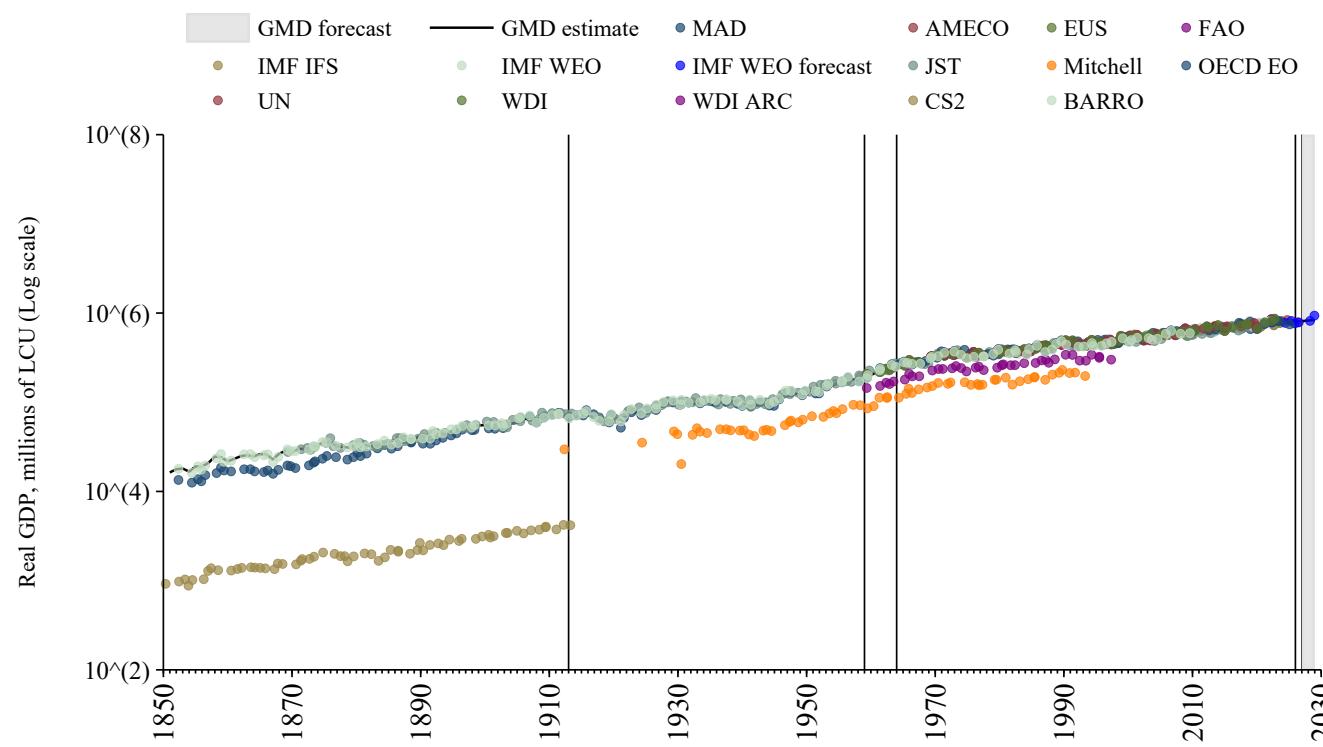
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1850	Spliced using overlapping data in 1851: (ratio = 98.4%).
HSSO (2012)	1851 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 98%).
Gapminder (2024)	1914 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.6%).
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.6%).
Gapminder (2024)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.2%).



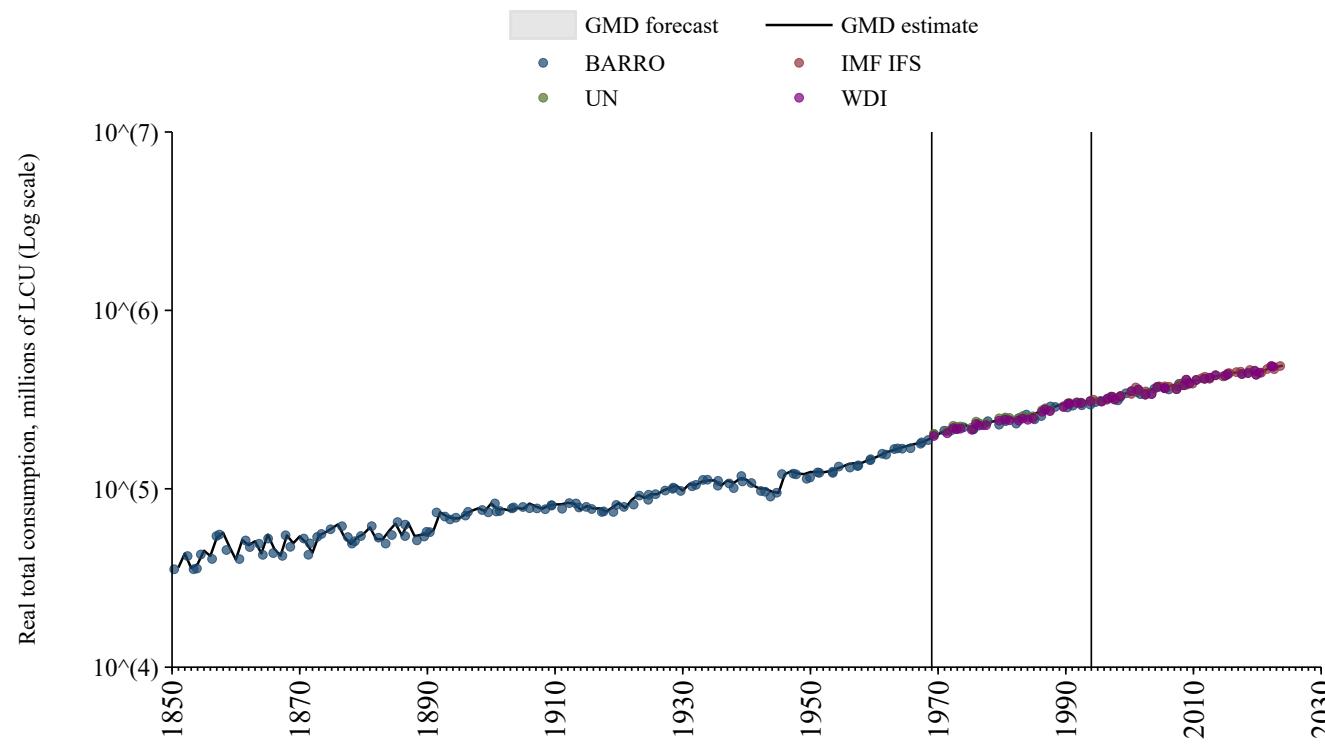
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
HSSO (2012)	1851 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 2.4%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1914 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 99.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1965 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.7%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.4%).



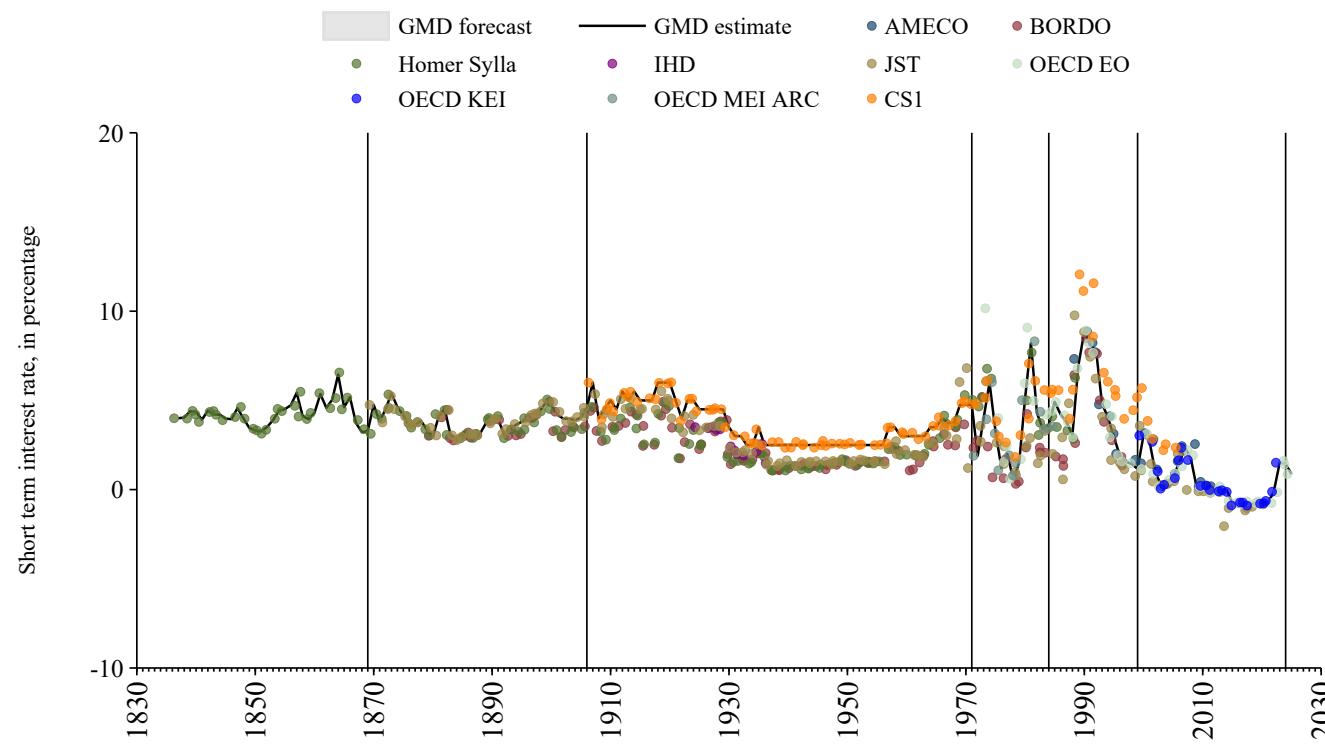
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1851 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 102.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 102.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



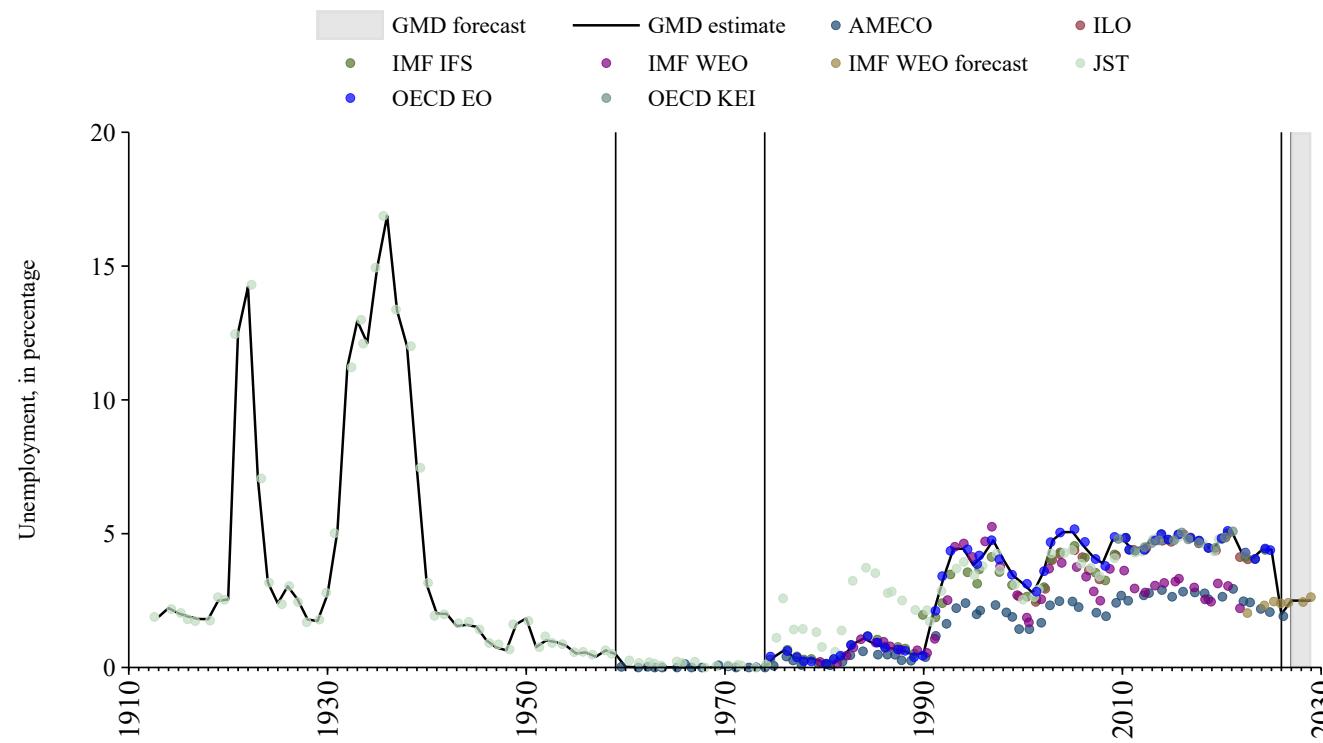
Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1837 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1906	Spliced using overlapping data in 1907.
Swiss National Bank (2024)	1907 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
OECD (2024c)	1972 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1985 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
OECD (2024a)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1913 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1975 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



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