

Government Revenue

January 28, 2025

Contents

Afghanistan	4
Albania	5
Algeria	6
Angola	7
Argentina	8
Armenia	9
Australia	10
Austria	11
Azerbaijan	12
Bahamas	13
Bahrain	14
Bangladesh	15
Barbados	16
Belarus	17
Belgium	18
Belize	19
Benin	20
Bhutan	21
Bolivia	22

Bosnia and Herzegovina	23
Botswana	24
Brazil	25
Brunei	26
Bulgaria	27
Burkina Faso	28
Burundi	29
Cambodia	30
Cameroon	31
Canada	32
Cape Verde	33
Central African Republic	34
Chad	35
Chile	36
China	37
Colombia	38
Costa Rica	39
Croatia	40
Cuba	41
Cyprus	42

Czech Republic	43
Czechoslovakia	44
Democratic Republic of the Congo	45
Denmark	46
Djibouti	47
Dominica	48
Dominican Republic	49
Ecuador	50
Egypt	51
El Salvador	52
Equatorial Guinea	53
Eritrea	54
Estonia	55
Eswatini	56
Ethiopia	57
Fiji	58
Finland	59
France	60
Gabon	61
Gambia	62

Georgia	63
Germany	64
Ghana	65
Greece	66
Grenada	67
Guatemala	68
Guinea	69
Guinea-Bissau	70
Guyana	71
Haiti	72
Honduras	73
Hong Kong	74
Hungary	75
Iceland	76
India	77
Indonesia	78
Iran	79
Iraq	80
Ireland	81
Israel	82

Italy	83
Ivory Coast	84
Jamaica	85
Japan	86
Jordan	87
Kazakhstan	88
Kenya	89
Kuwait	90
Kyrgyzstan	91
Laos	92
Latvia	93
Lebanon	94
Lesotho	95
Liberia	96
Libya	97
Lithuania	98
Luxembourg	99
Macedonia	100
Madagascar	101
Malawi	102

Malaysia	103
Maldives	104
Mali	105
Malta	106
Mauritania	107
Mauritius	108
Mexico	109
Moldova	110
Mongolia	111
Montenegro	112
Morocco	113
Mozambique	114
Myanmar	115
Namibia	116
Nepal	117
Netherlands	118
New Zealand	119
Nicaragua	120
Niger	121
Nigeria	122

North Korea	123
Norway	124
Oman	125
Pakistan	126
Palestine	127
Panama	128
Papua New Guinea	129
Paraguay	130
Peru	131
Philippines	132
Poland	133
Portugal	134
Puerto Rico	135
Qatar	136
Republic of the Congo	137
Romania	138
Russian Federation	139
Rwanda	140
Sao Tome and Principe	141
Saudi Arabia	142

Senegal	143
Serbia	144
Seychelles	145
Sierra Leone	146
Singapore	147
Slovakia	148
Slovenia	149
Somalia	150
South Africa	151
South Korea	152
South Sudan	153
Spain	154
Sri Lanka	155
Sudan	156
Suriname	157
Sweden	158
Switzerland	159
Syria	160
Taiwan	161
Tajikistan	162

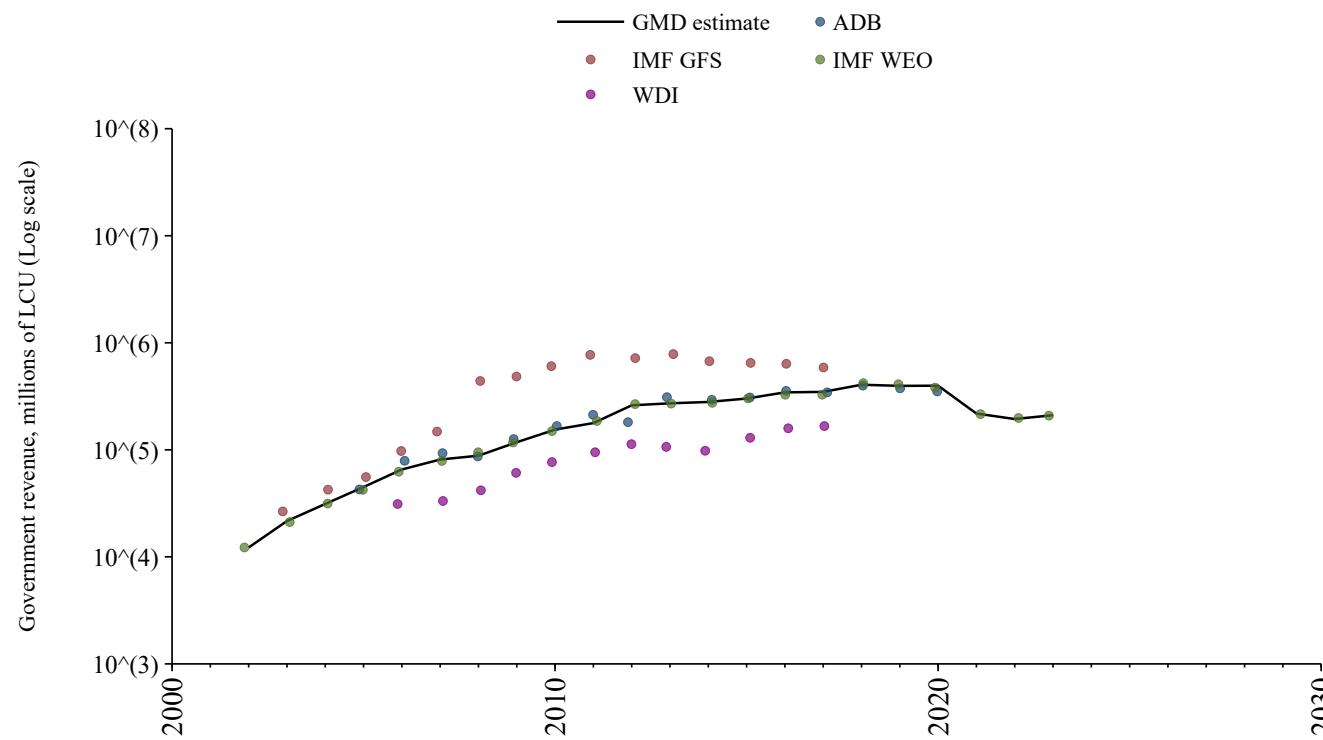
Tanzania	163
Thailand	164
Timor-Leste	165
Togo	166
Trinidad and Tobago	167
Tunisia	168
Turkey	169
Turkmenistan	170
Uganda	171
Ukraine	172
United Arab Emirates	173
United Kingdom	174
United States	175
Uruguay	176
Uzbekistan	177
Venezuela	178
Vietnam	179
Yemen	180
Zambia	181
Zimbabwe	182

Andorra	183
Anguilla	184
Antigua and Barbuda	185
Aruba	186
Comoros	187
Cook Islands	188
Kiribati	189
Kosovo	190
Macau	191
Marshall Islands	192
Micronesia (Federated States of)	193
Montserrat	194
Nauru	195
Palau	196
Saint Kitts and Nevis	197
Saint Lucia	198
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	199
Samoa	200
San Marino	201
Solomon Islands	202

Tonga	203
Tuvalu	204
Vanuatu	205
References	206

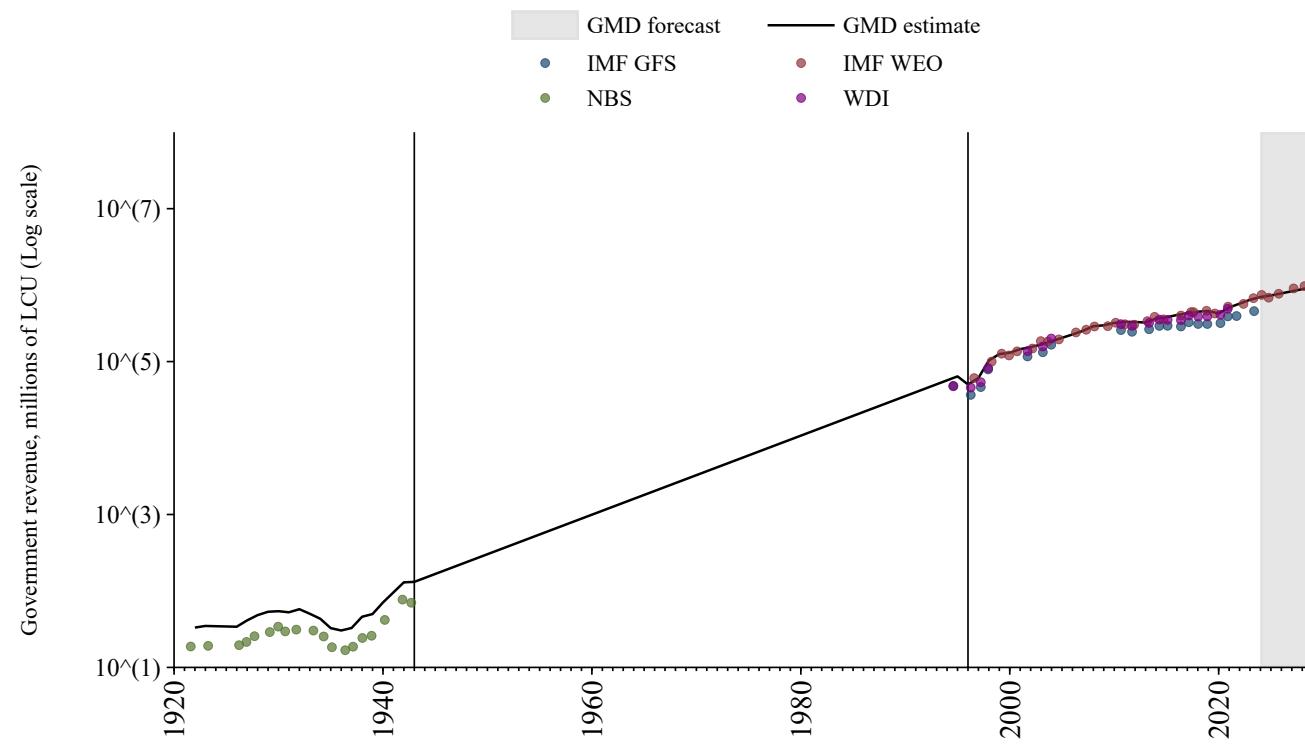
Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



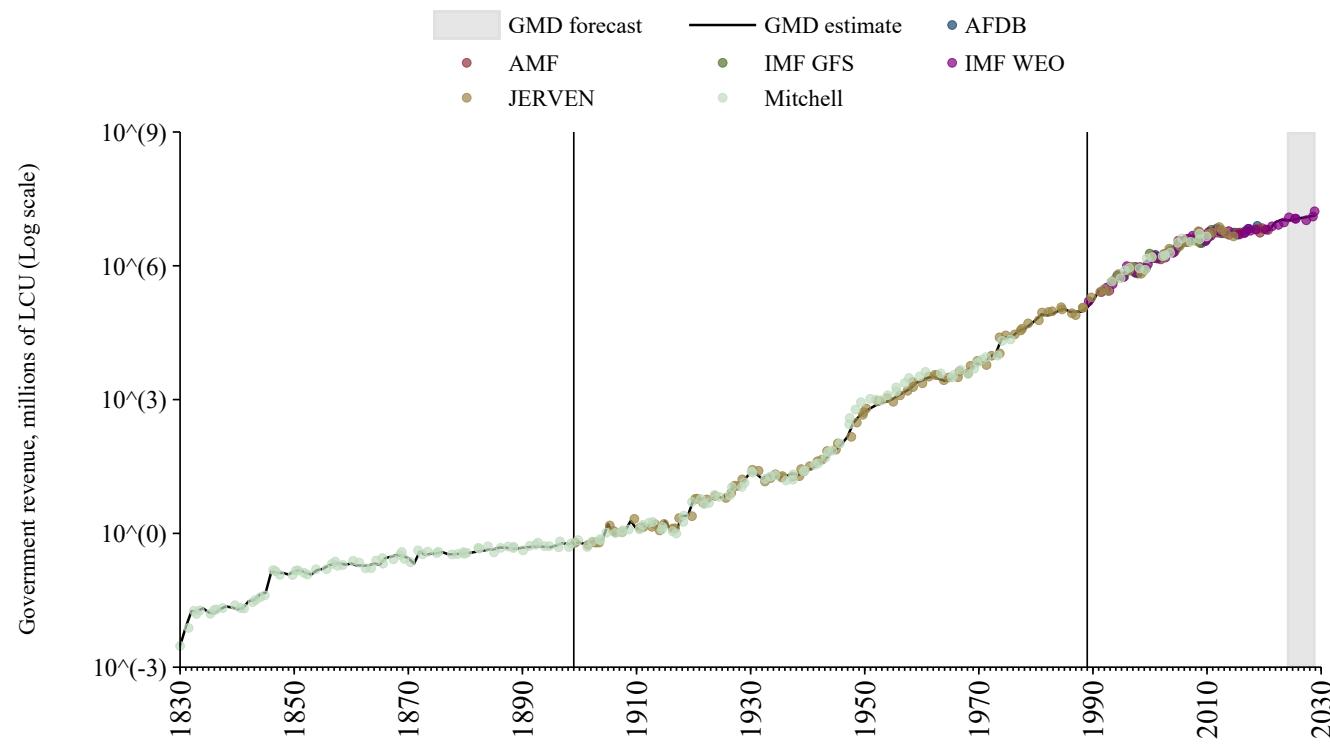
Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1922 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 176.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1944 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 132.9%).
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



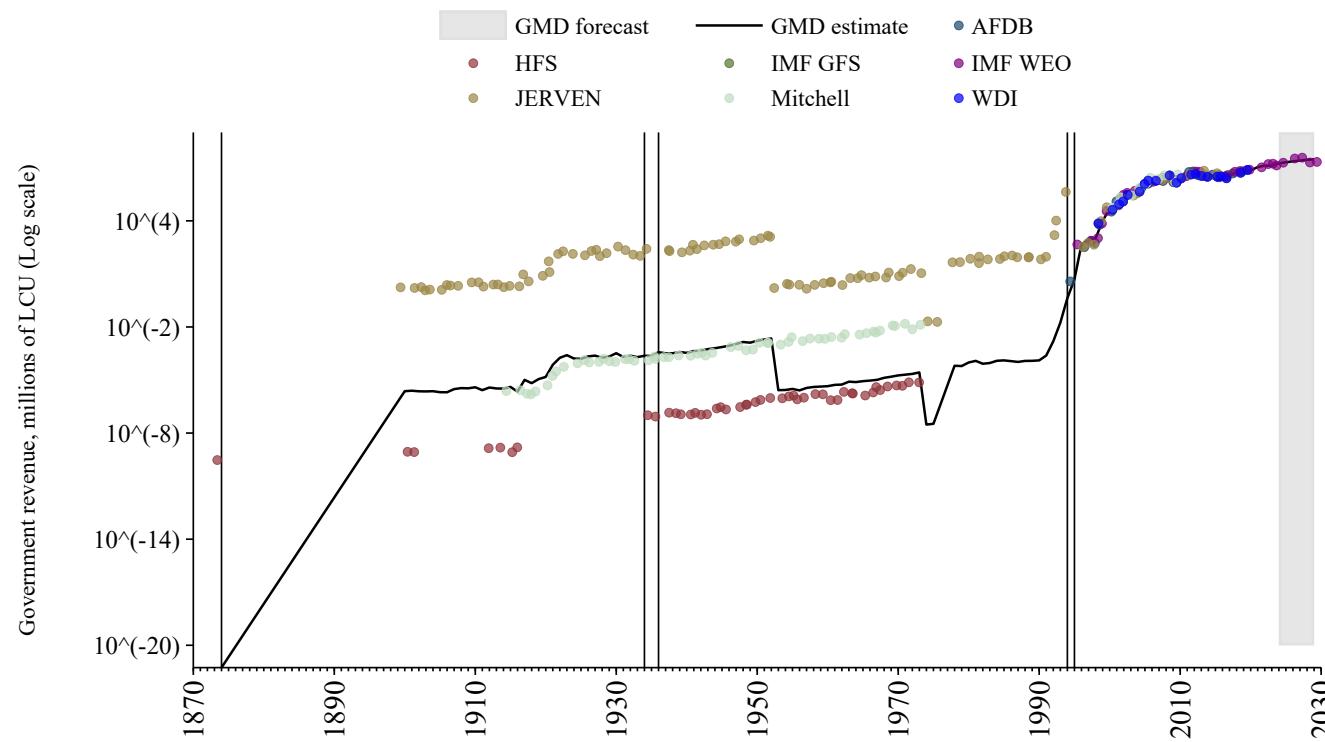
Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1830 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



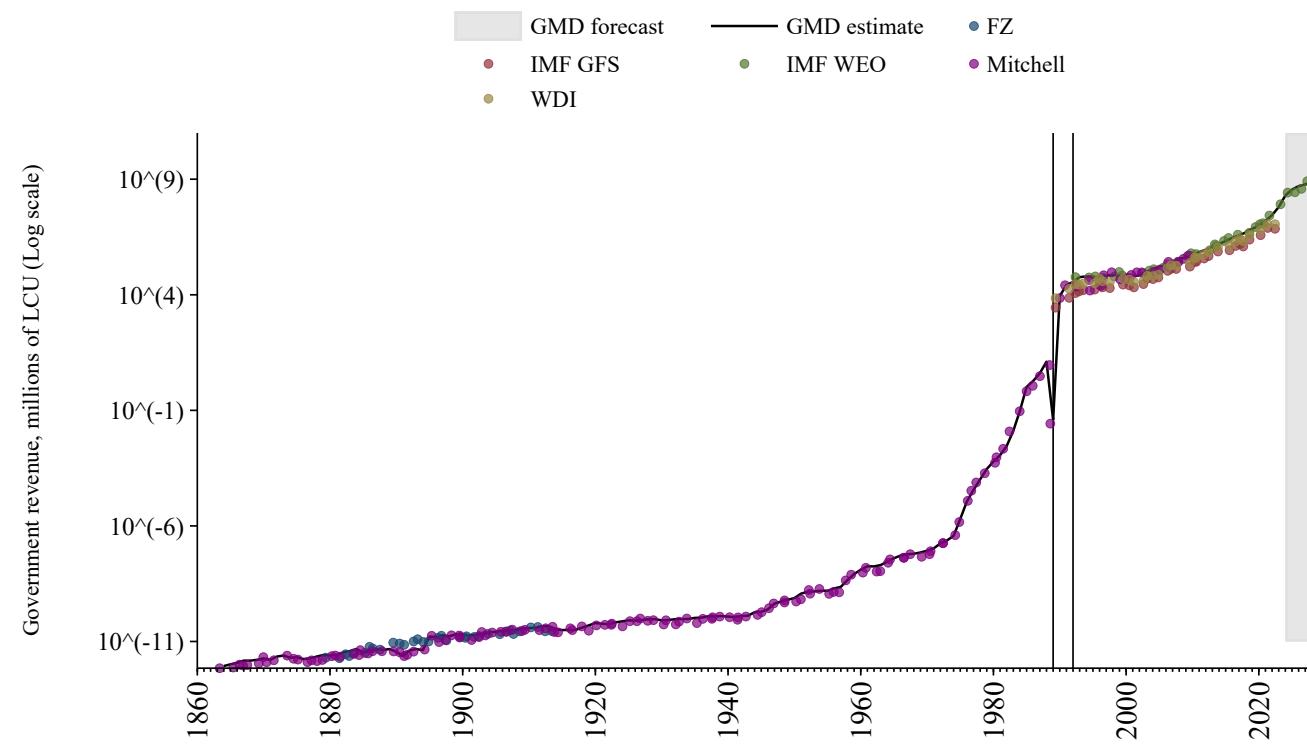
Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1874 - 1874	Spliced using overlapping data in 1875: (ratio = 0%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1875 - 1934	Spliced using overlapping data in 1935: (ratio = 0%).
Mitchell (2013)	1935 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 166.8%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1937 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 0%).
Bank (2024)	1995 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 126%).
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



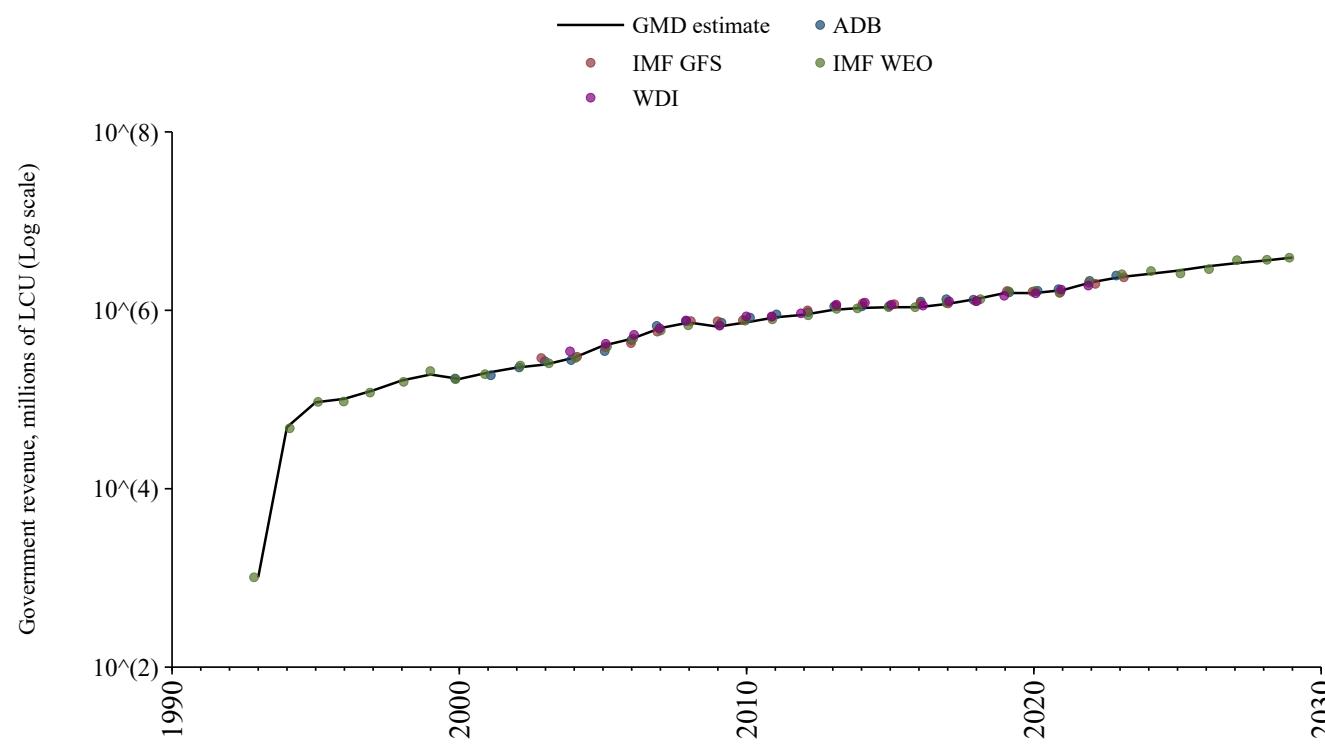
Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1864 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 124.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 317.4%).
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



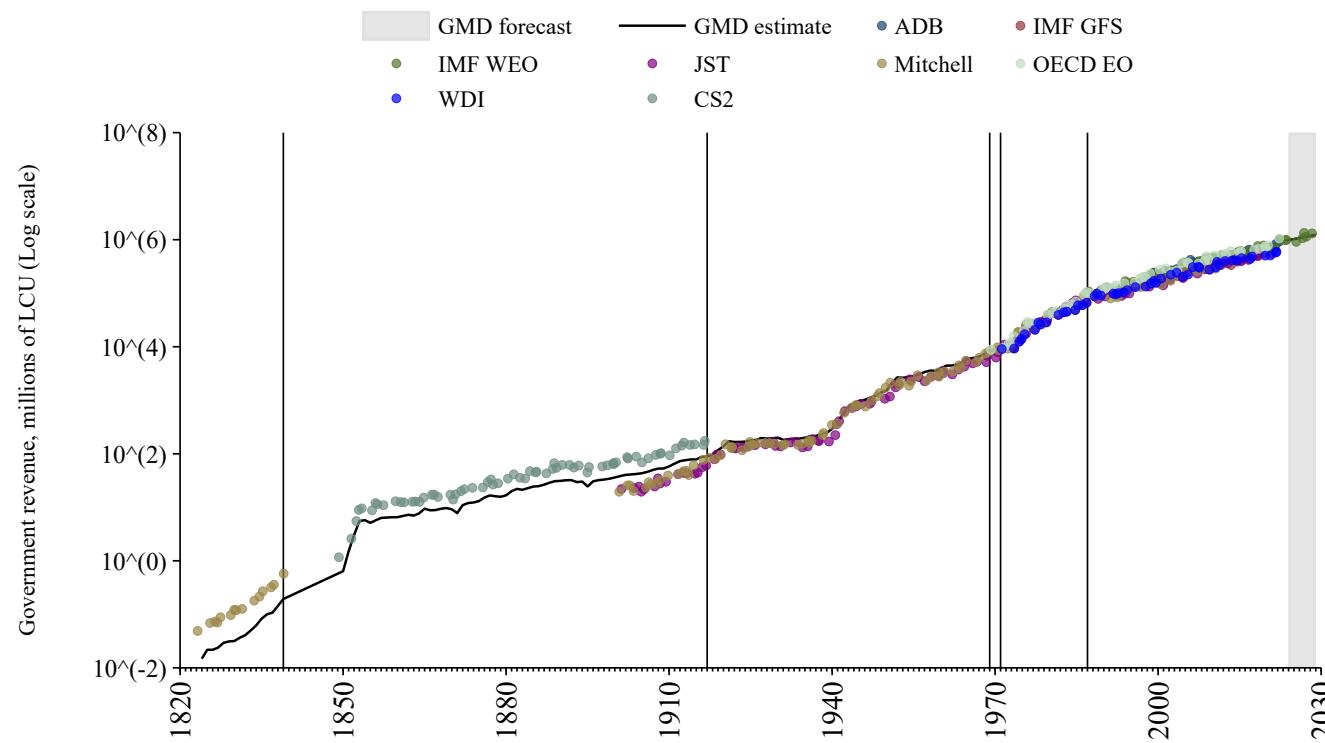
Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



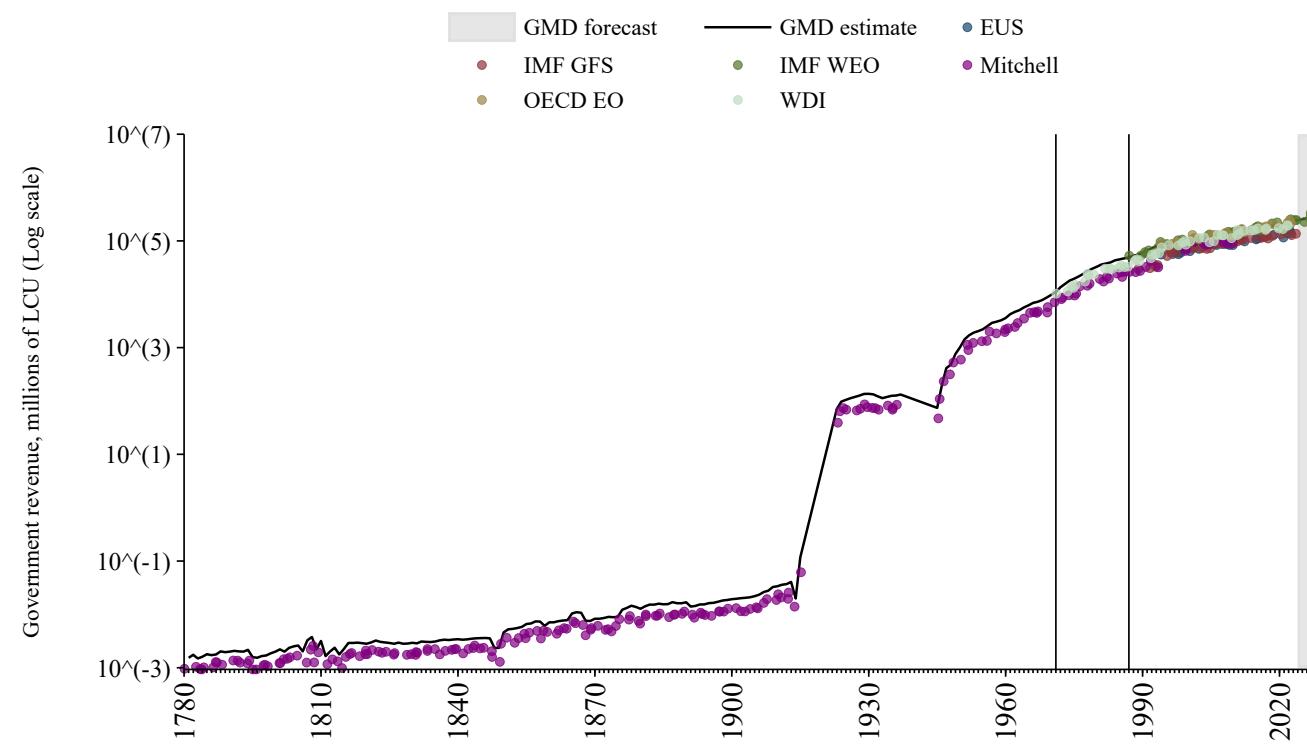
Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1824 - 1839	Spliced using overlapping data in 1840: (ratio = 30.3%).
Vamplew (1987)	1840 - 1917	Spliced using overlapping data in 1918: (ratio = 55%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1918 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 129.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 106.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 129.5%).
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



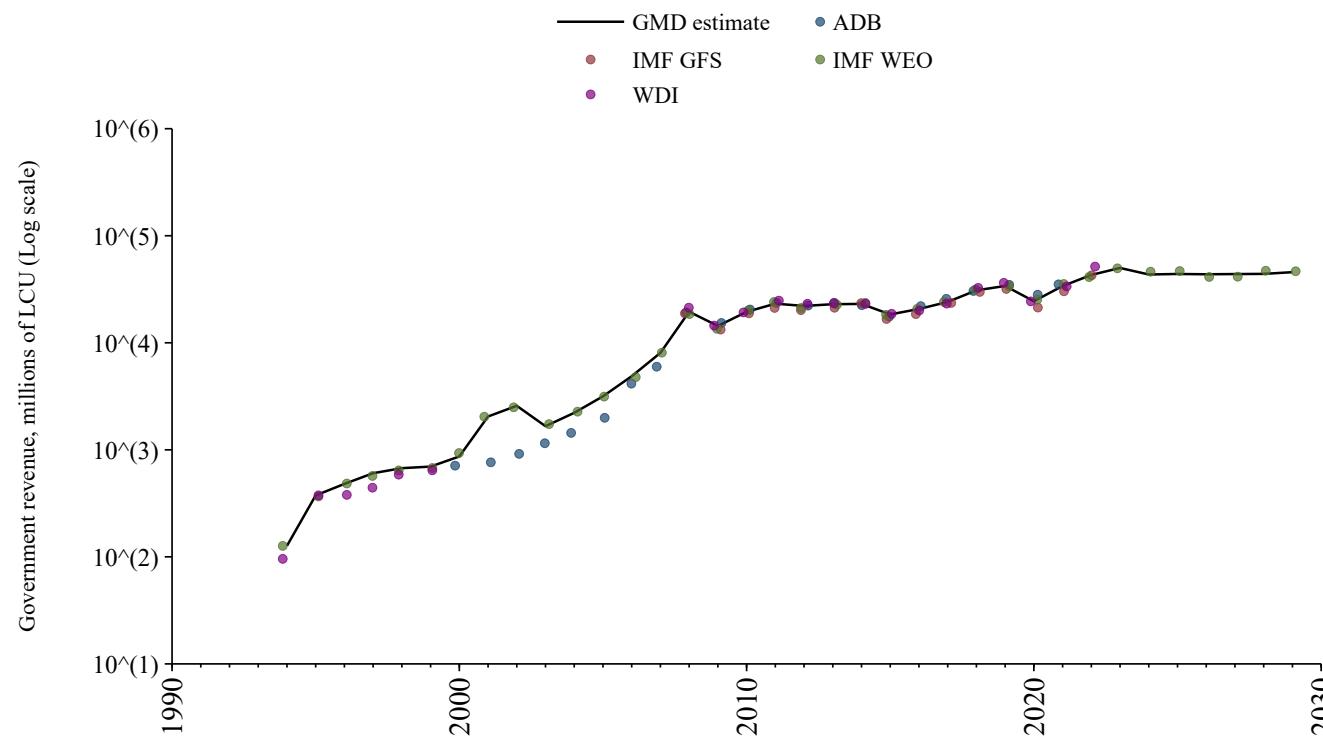
Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1781 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 160.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 131.5%).
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



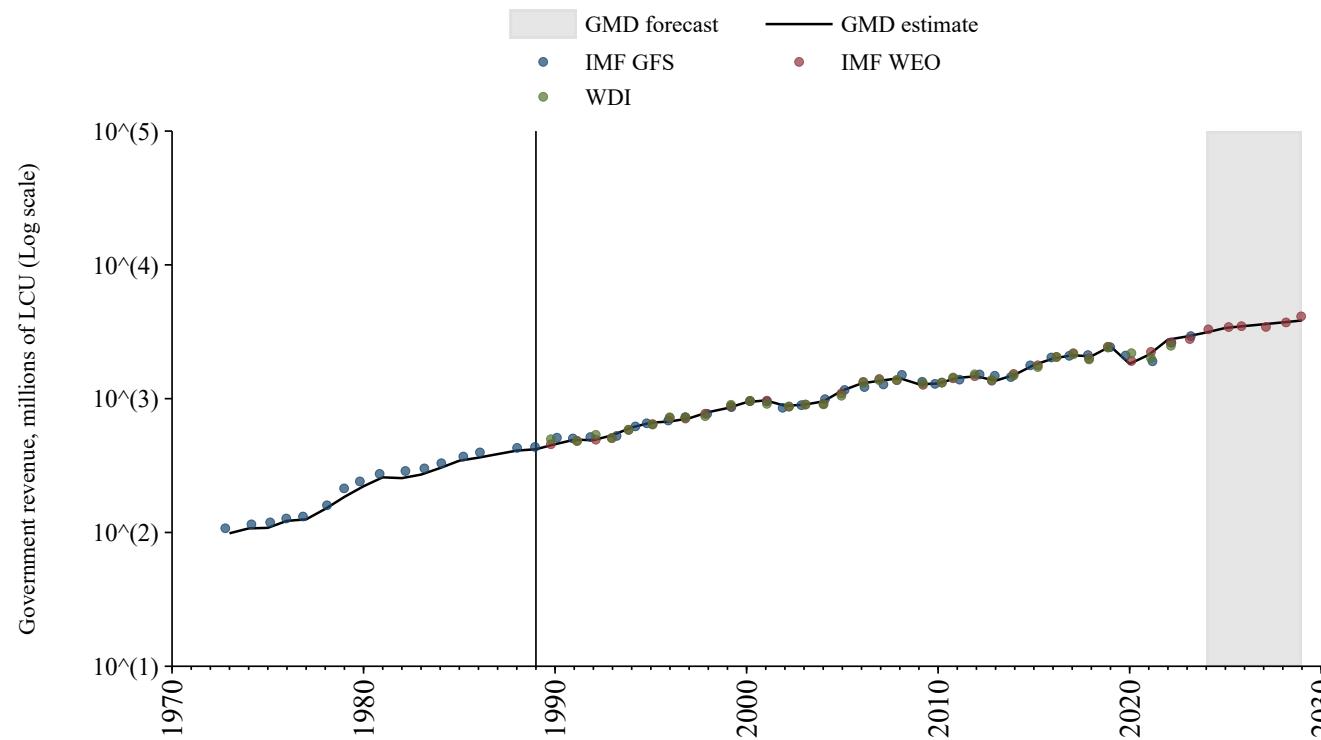
Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



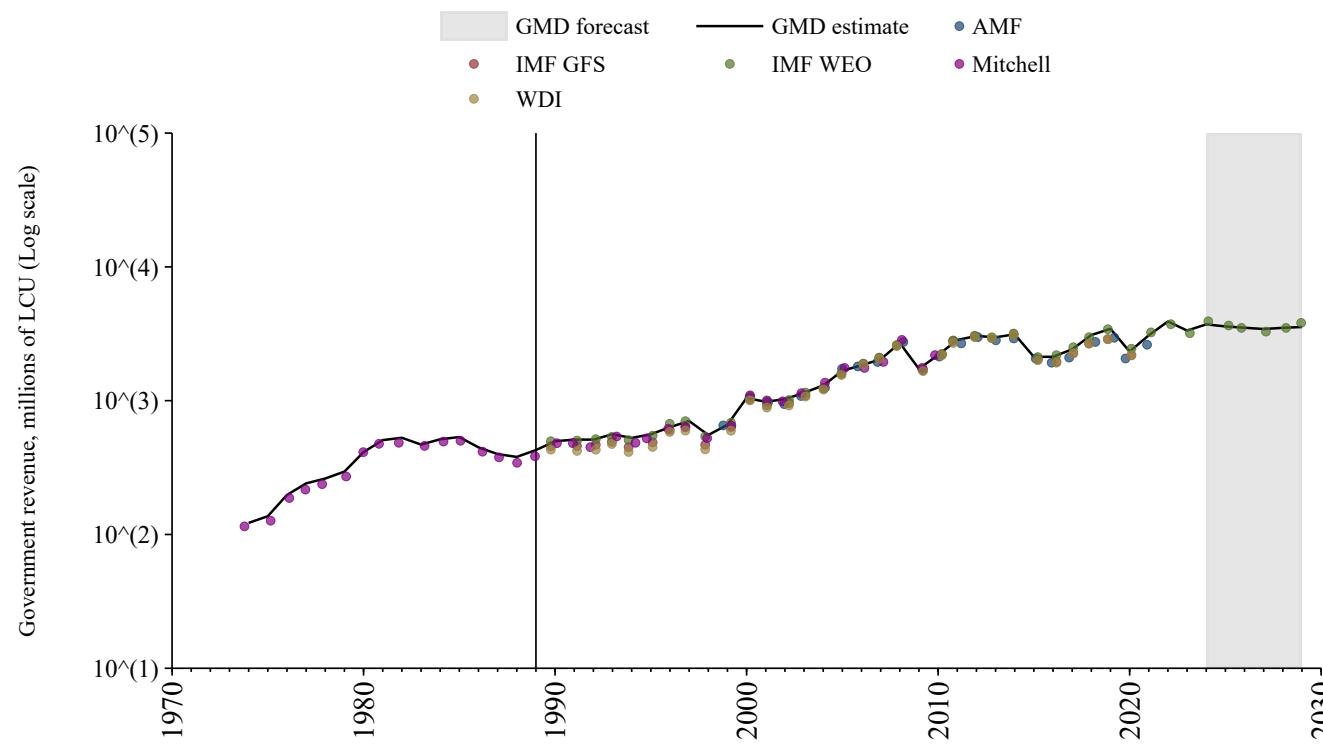
Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1973 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 91.6%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



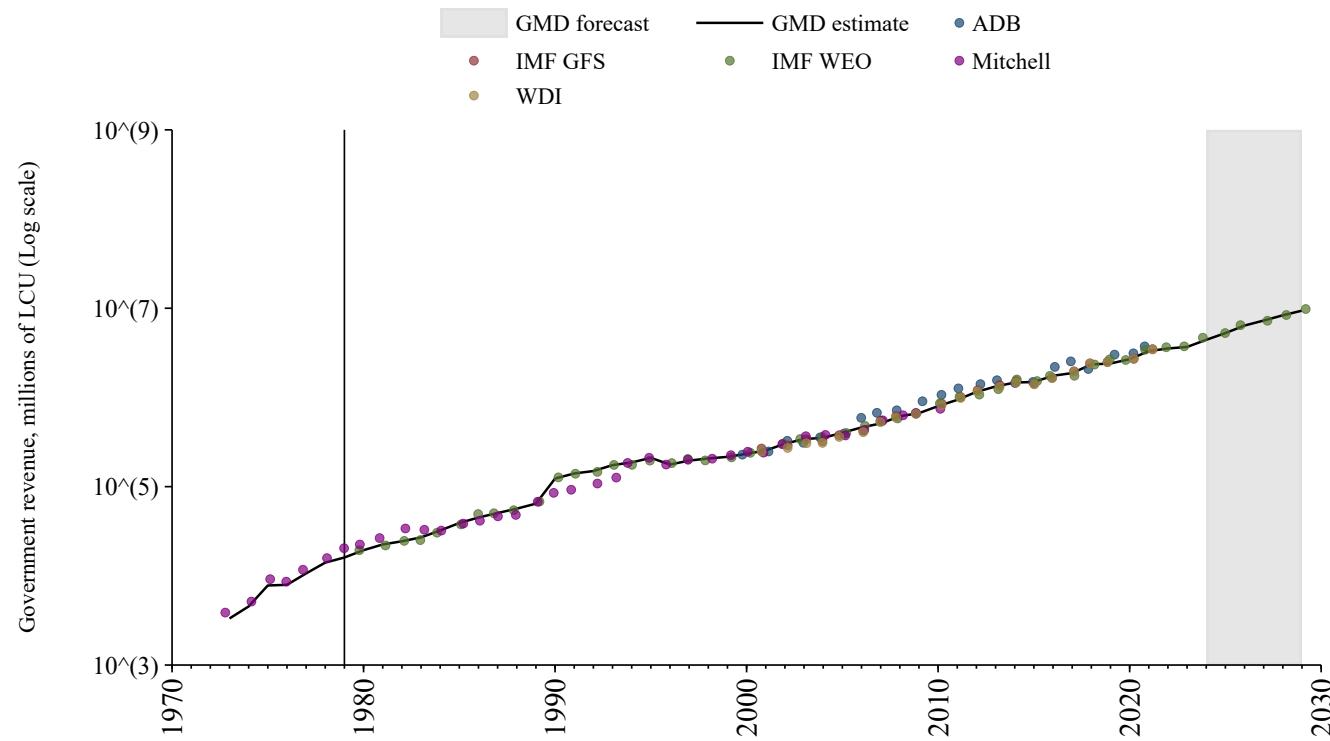
Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1974 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 106.1%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



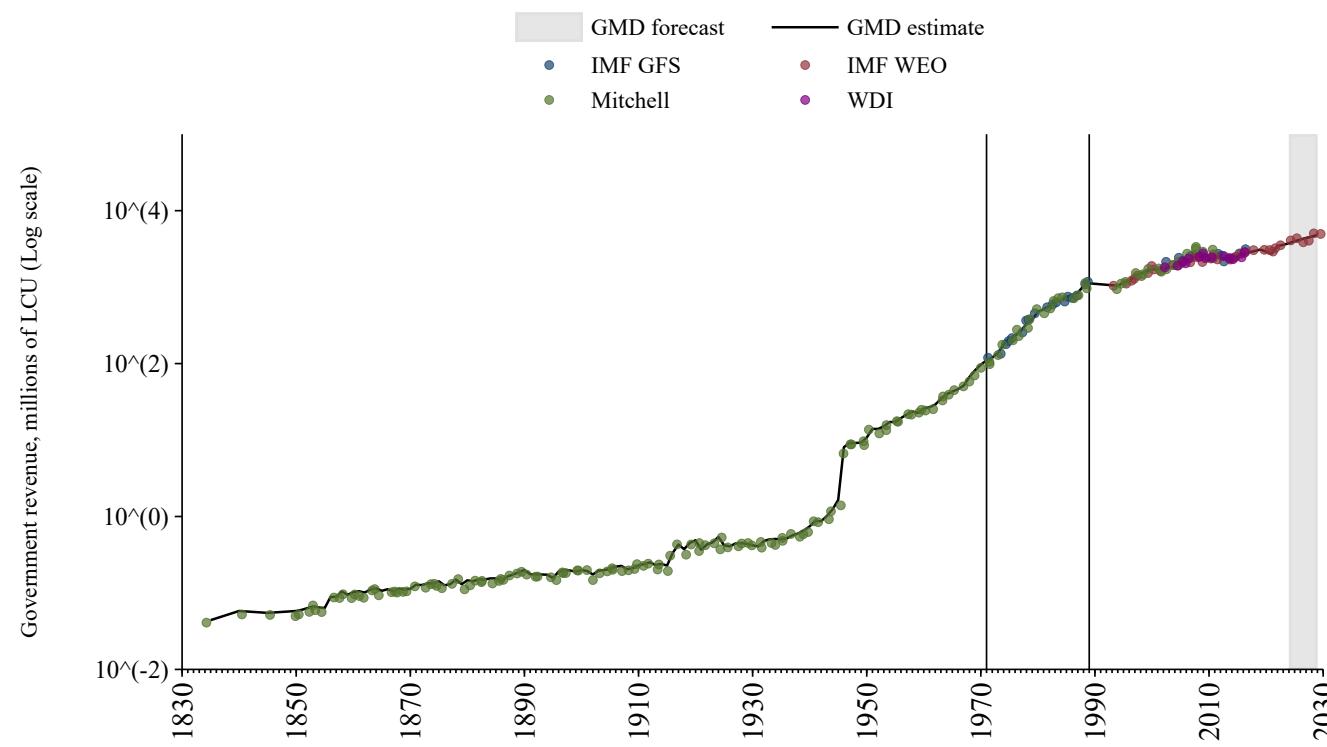
Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1973 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 85.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



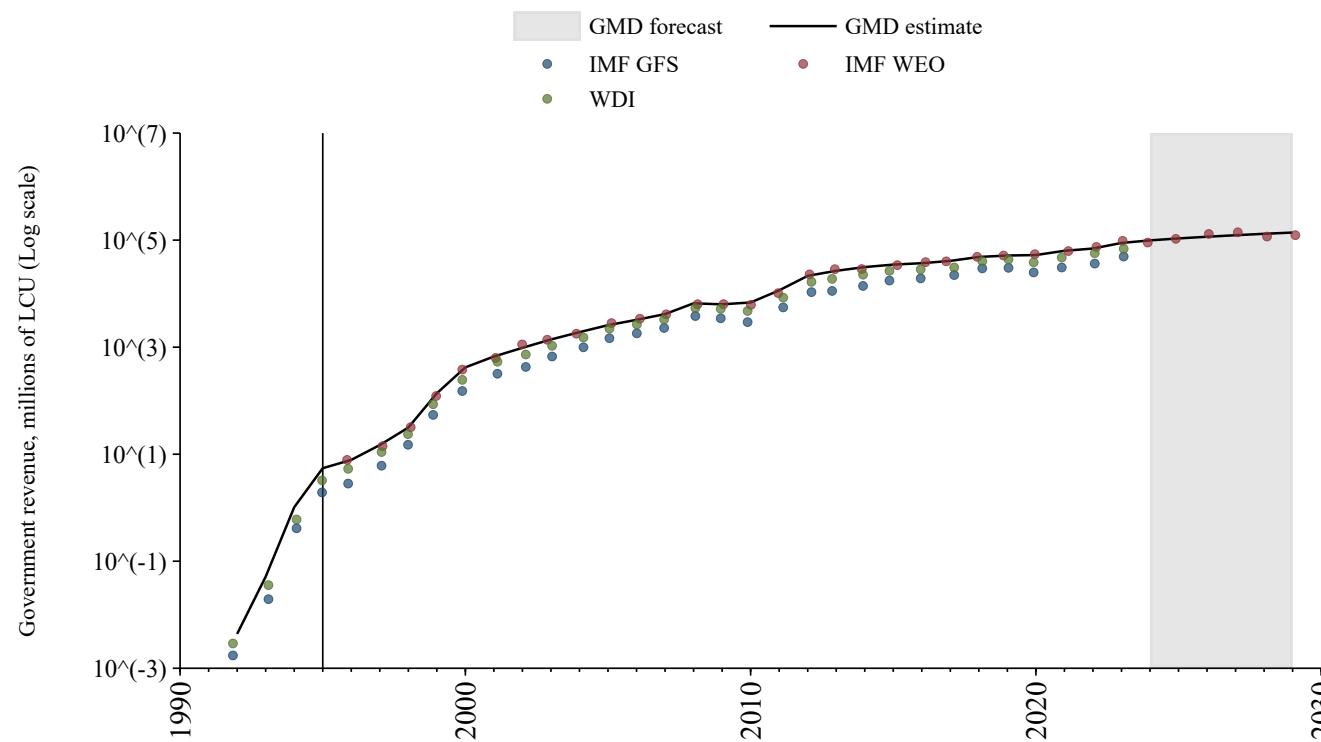
Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1835 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 107.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



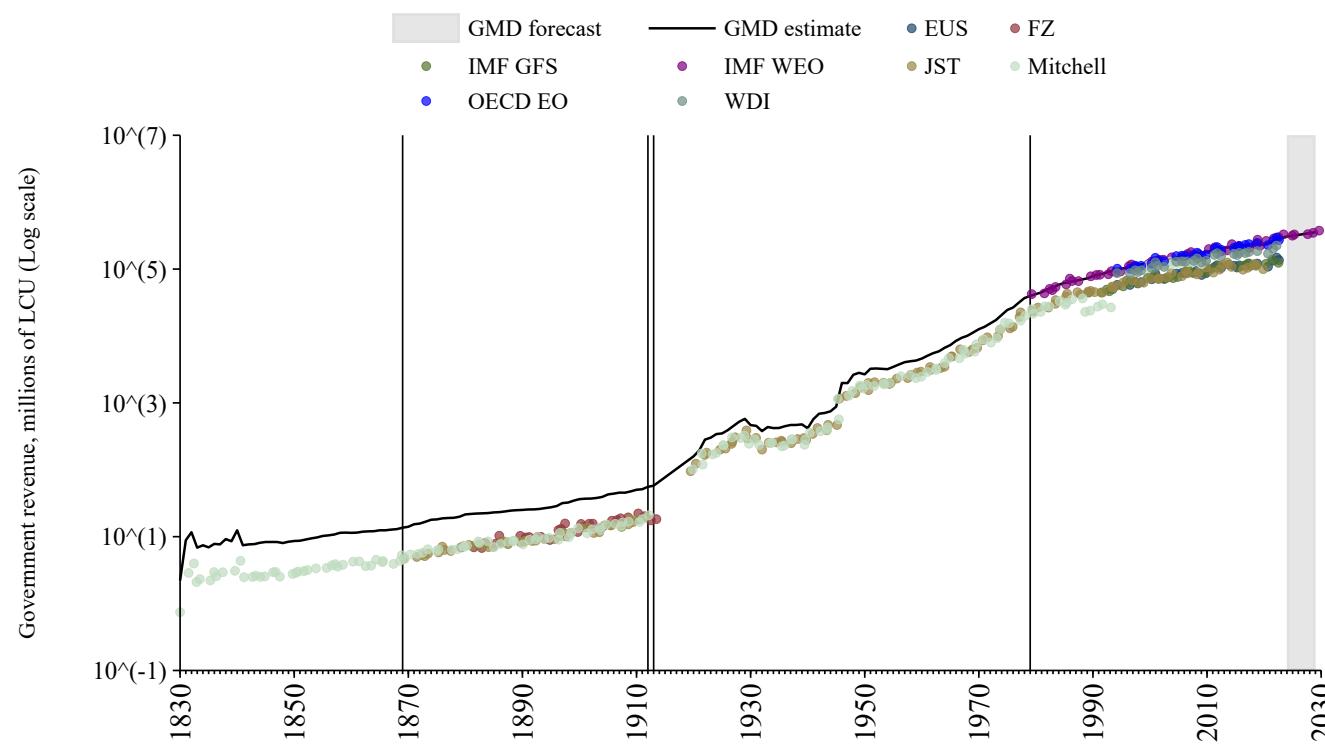
Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1992 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 252%).
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



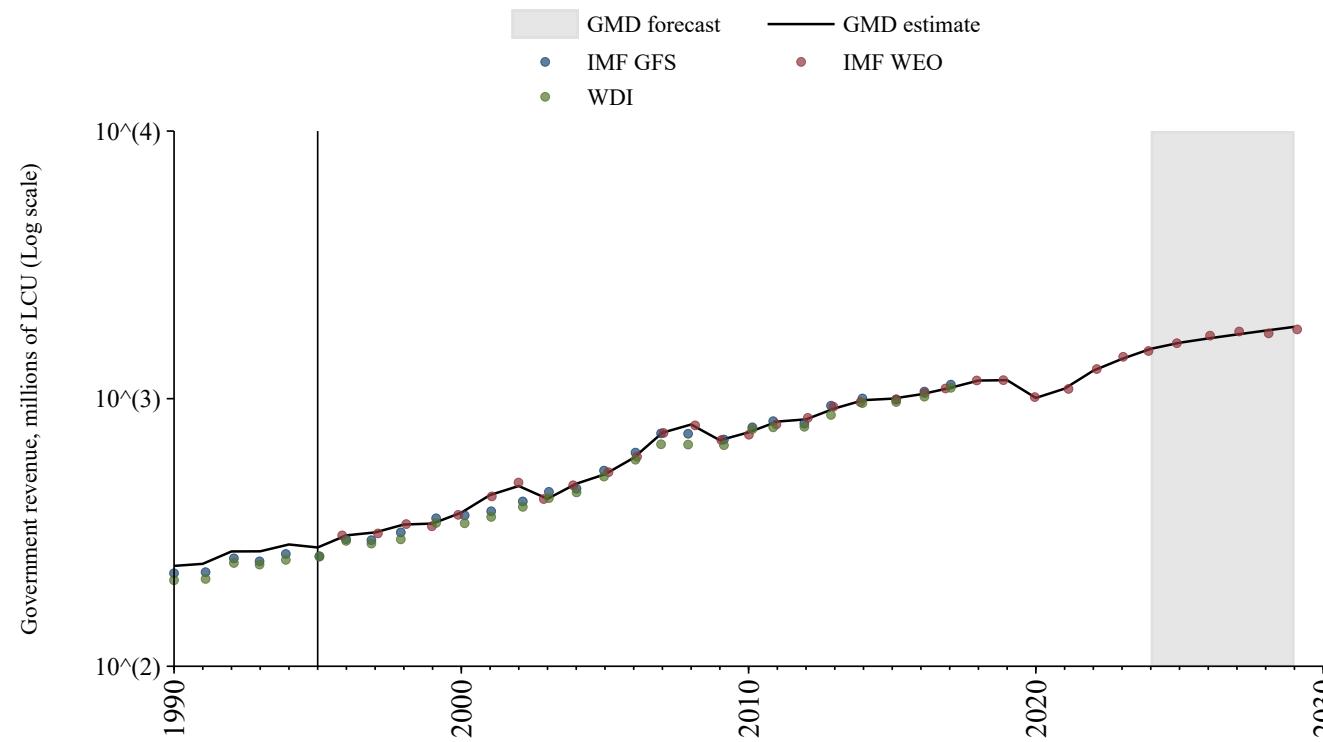
Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1830 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 297.5%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913: (ratio = 297.5%).
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1913 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 288.7%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1914 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 169.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



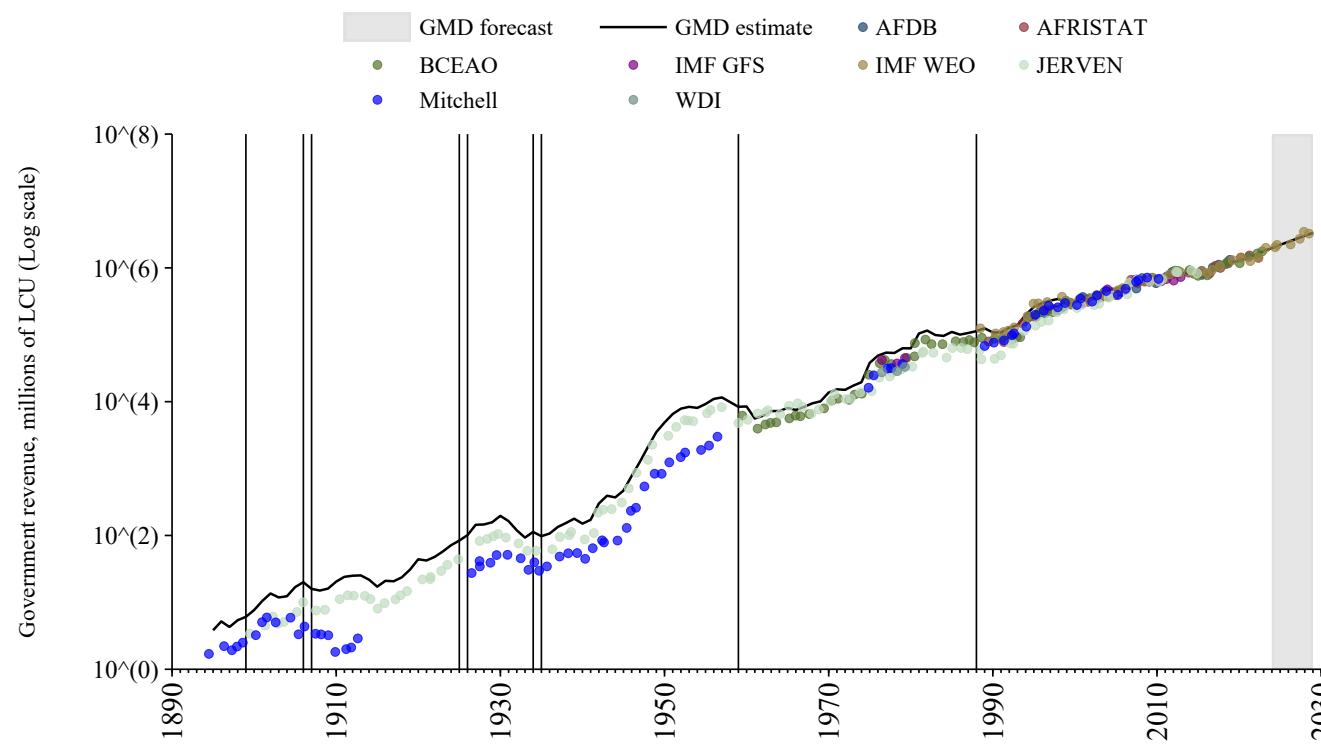
Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 106.5%).
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



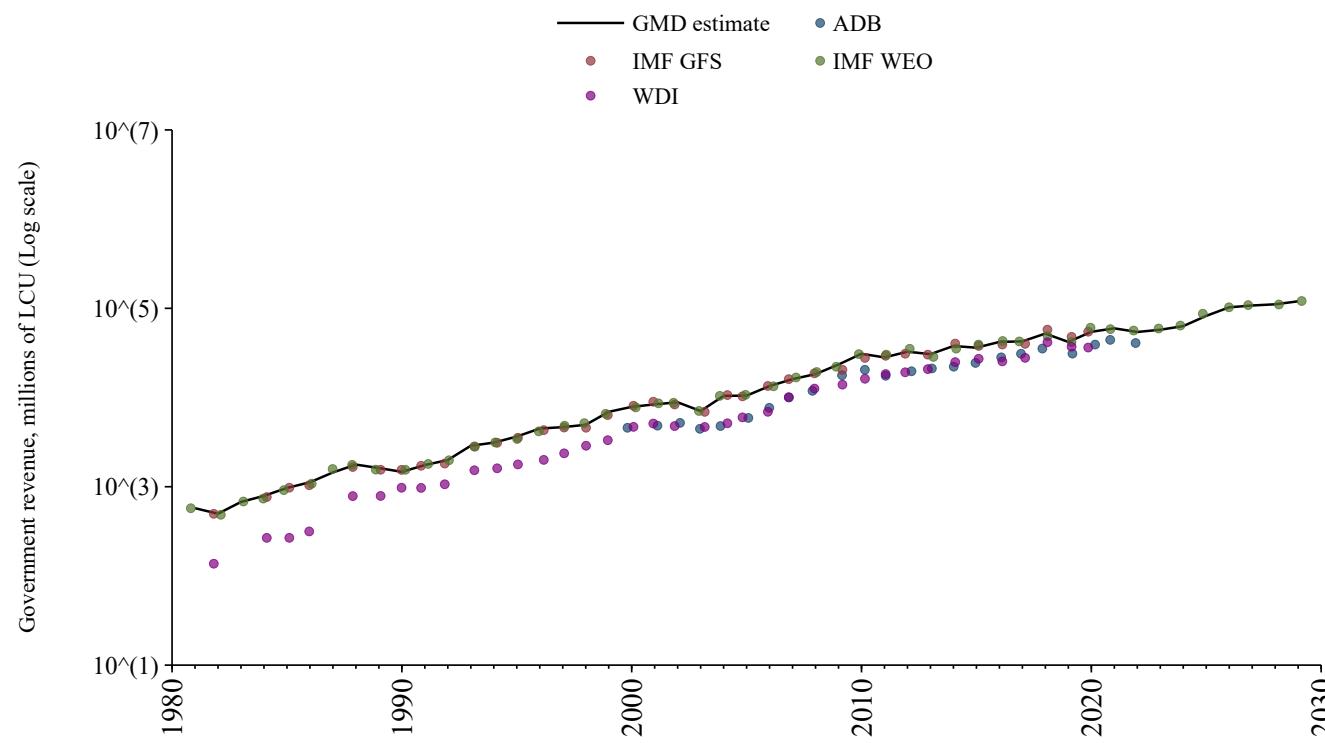
Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1895 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 225.6%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1906	Spliced using overlapping data in 1907: (ratio = 224.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1907 - 1907	Spliced using overlapping data in 1908: (ratio = 455.4%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1908 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 196.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1926 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 361.7%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1927 - 1934	Spliced using overlapping data in 1935: (ratio = 173.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1935 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 305.5%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1936 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 157%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 136.8%).
WEO (2024)	1989 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



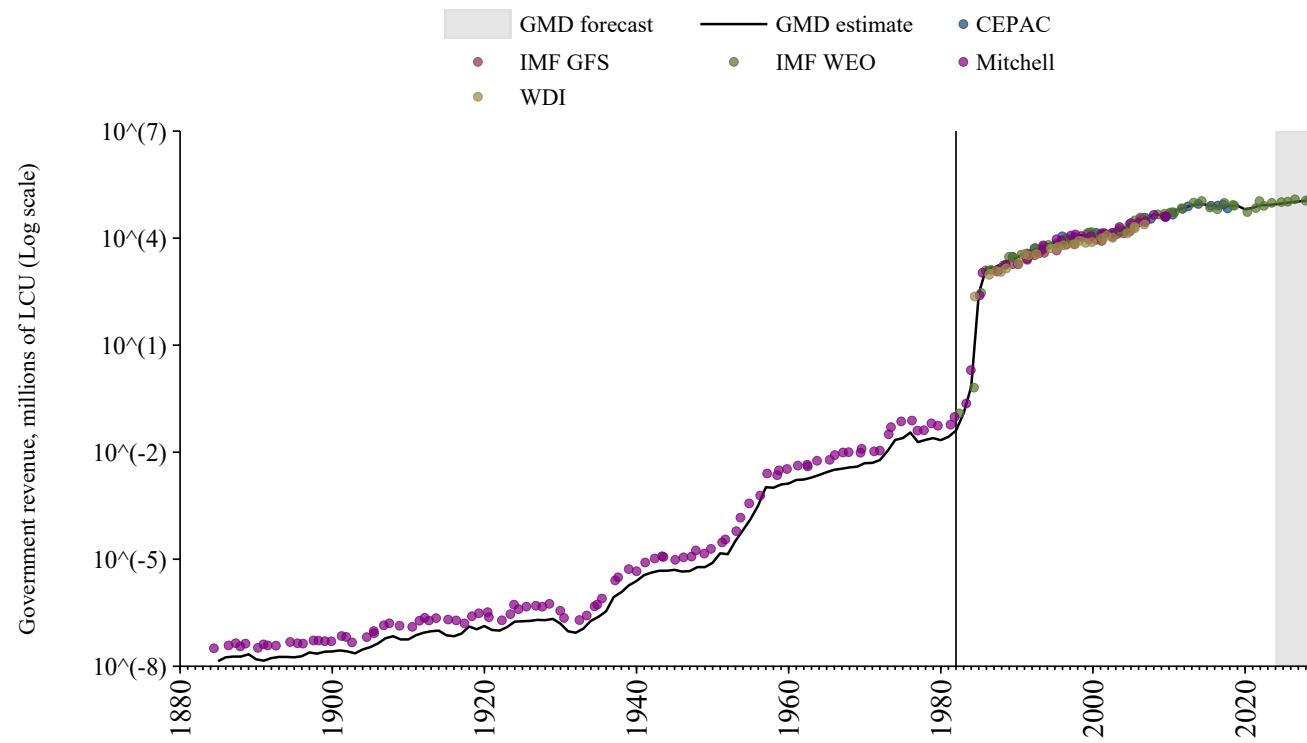
Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1981 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



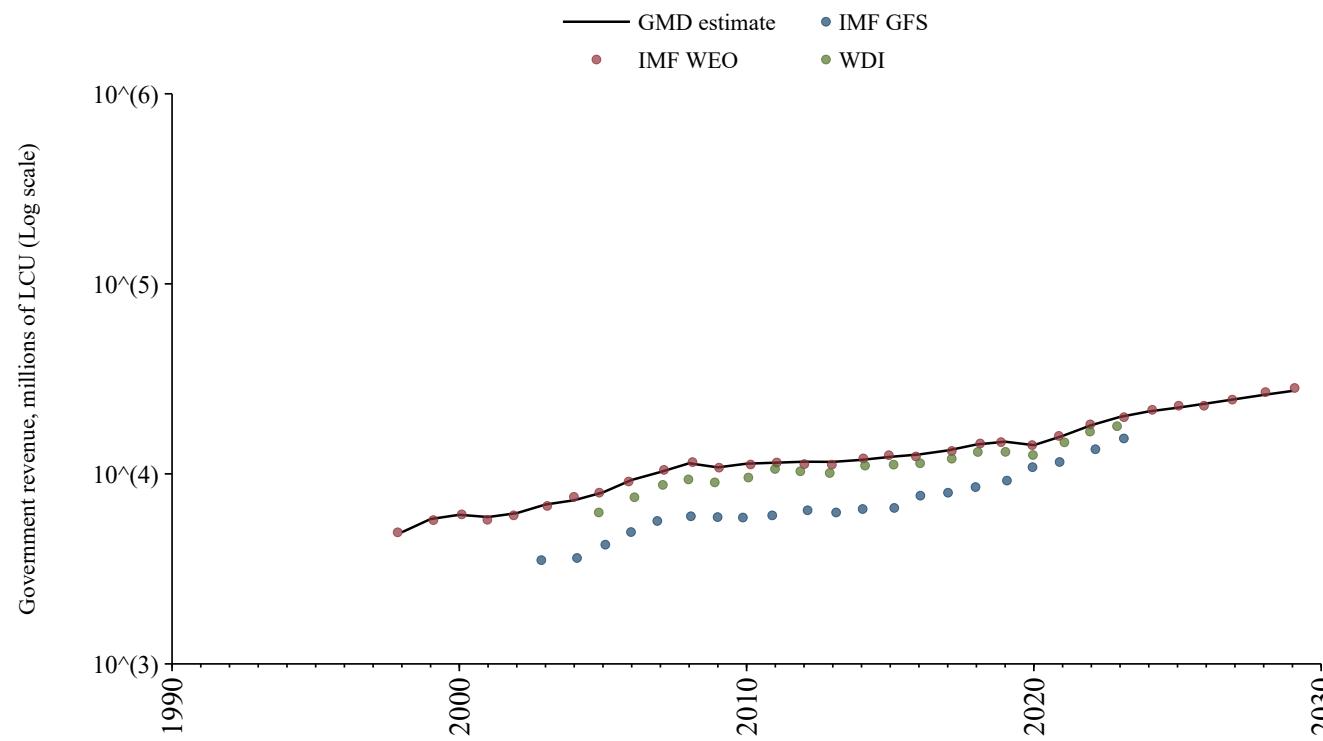
Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1885 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 43.5%).
WEO (2024)	1983 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



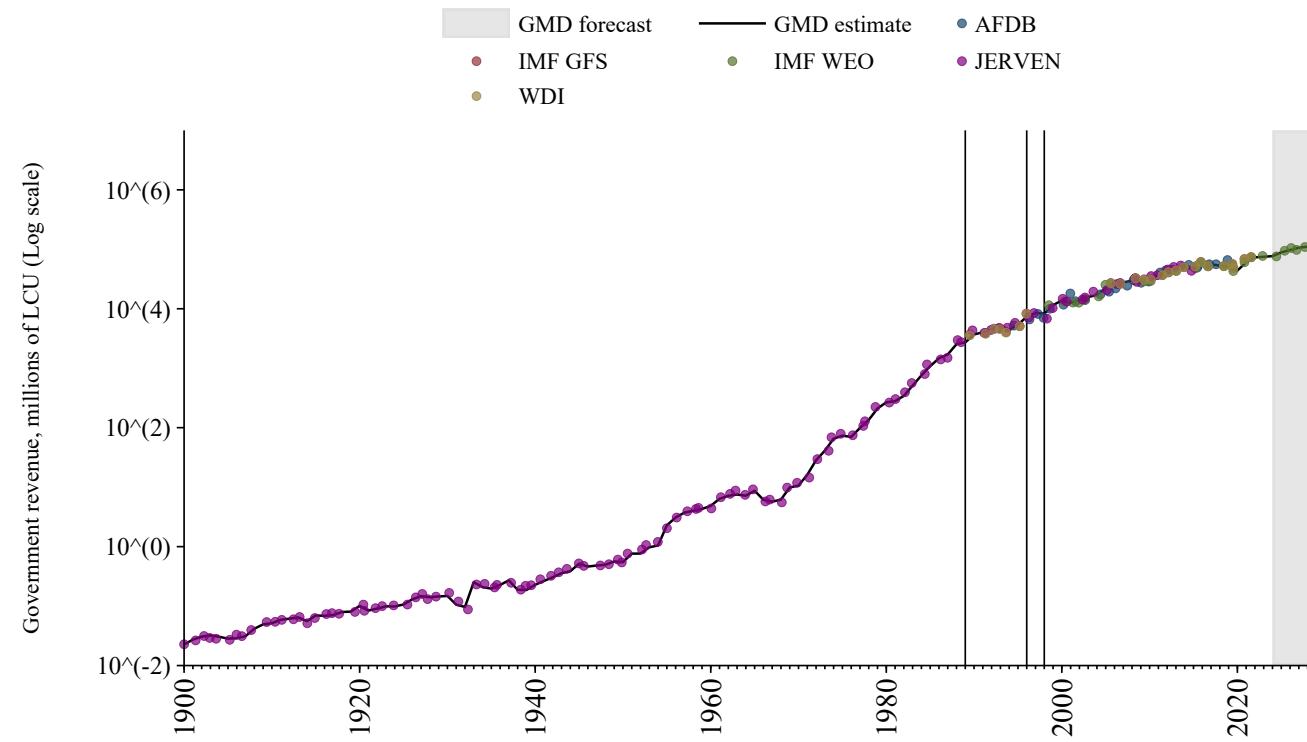
Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



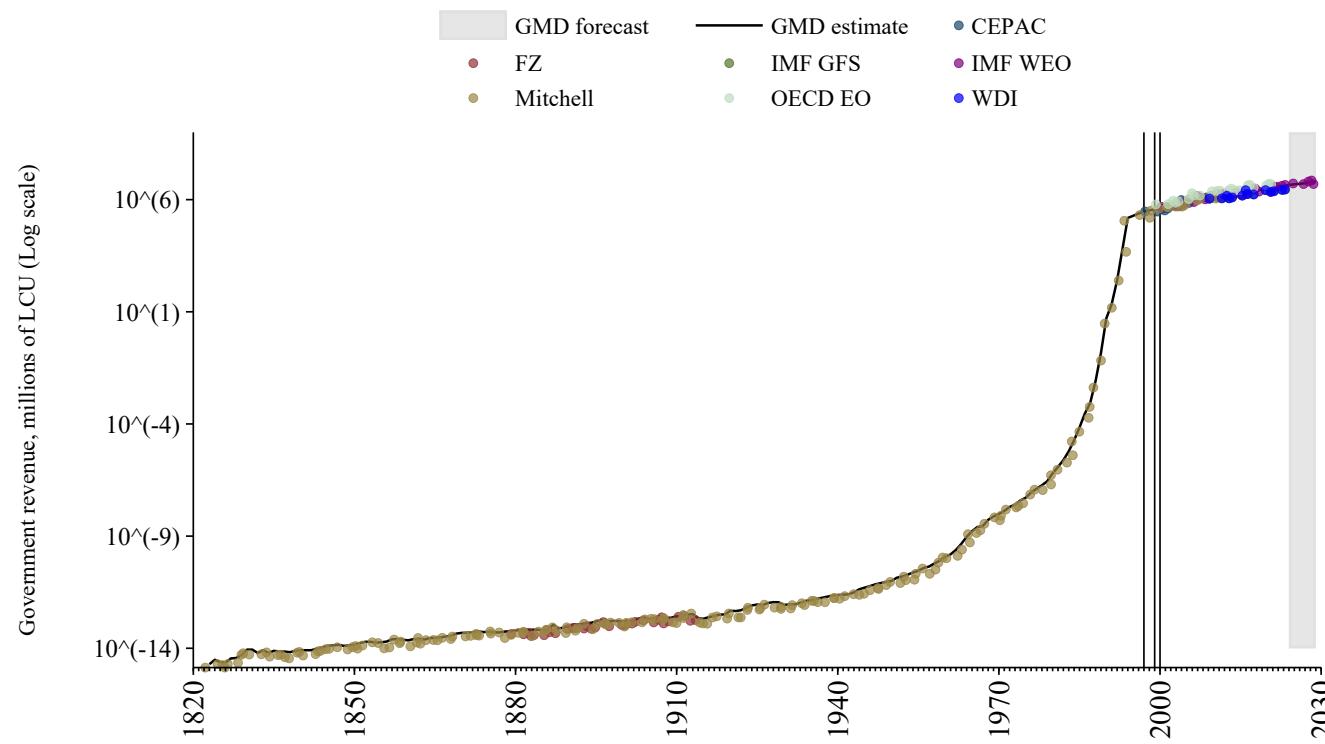
Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
Bank (2024)	1997 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 105.8%).
WEO (2024)	1999 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



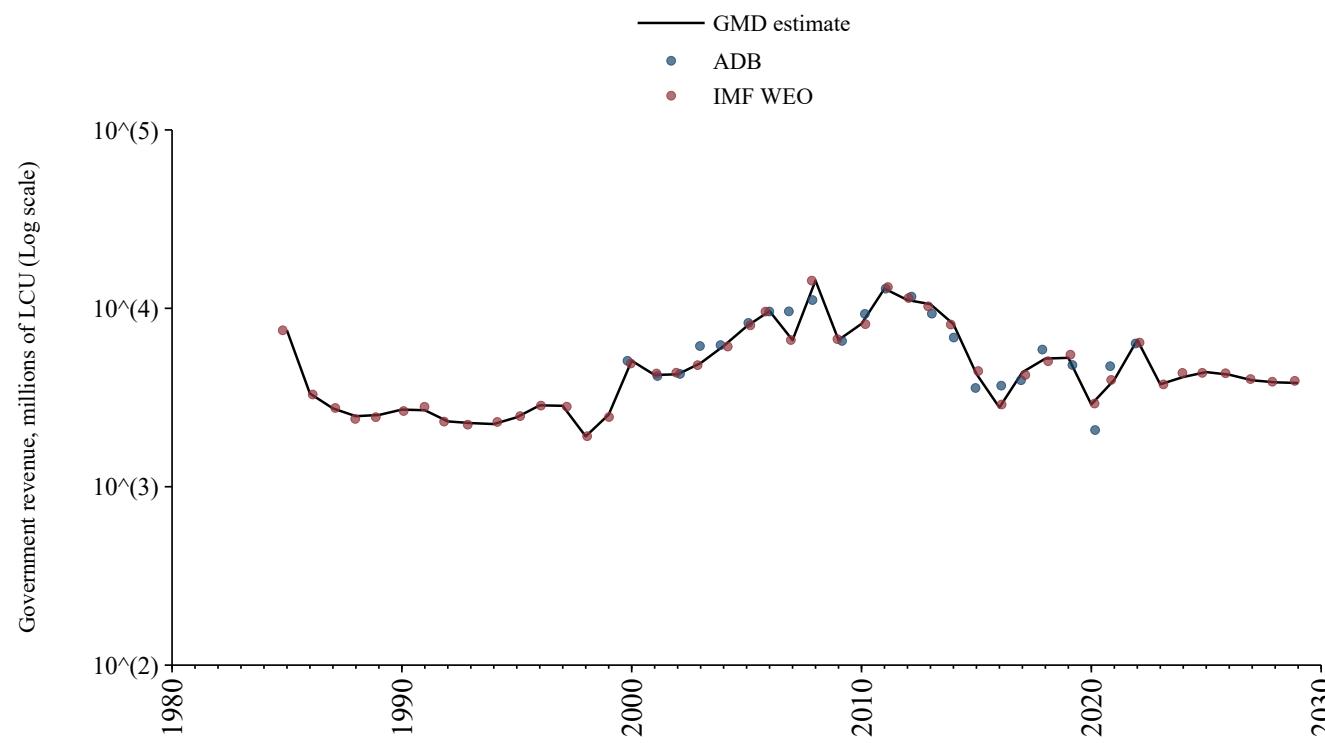
Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1823 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 141.1%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1998 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 111.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2000 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 67.8%).
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



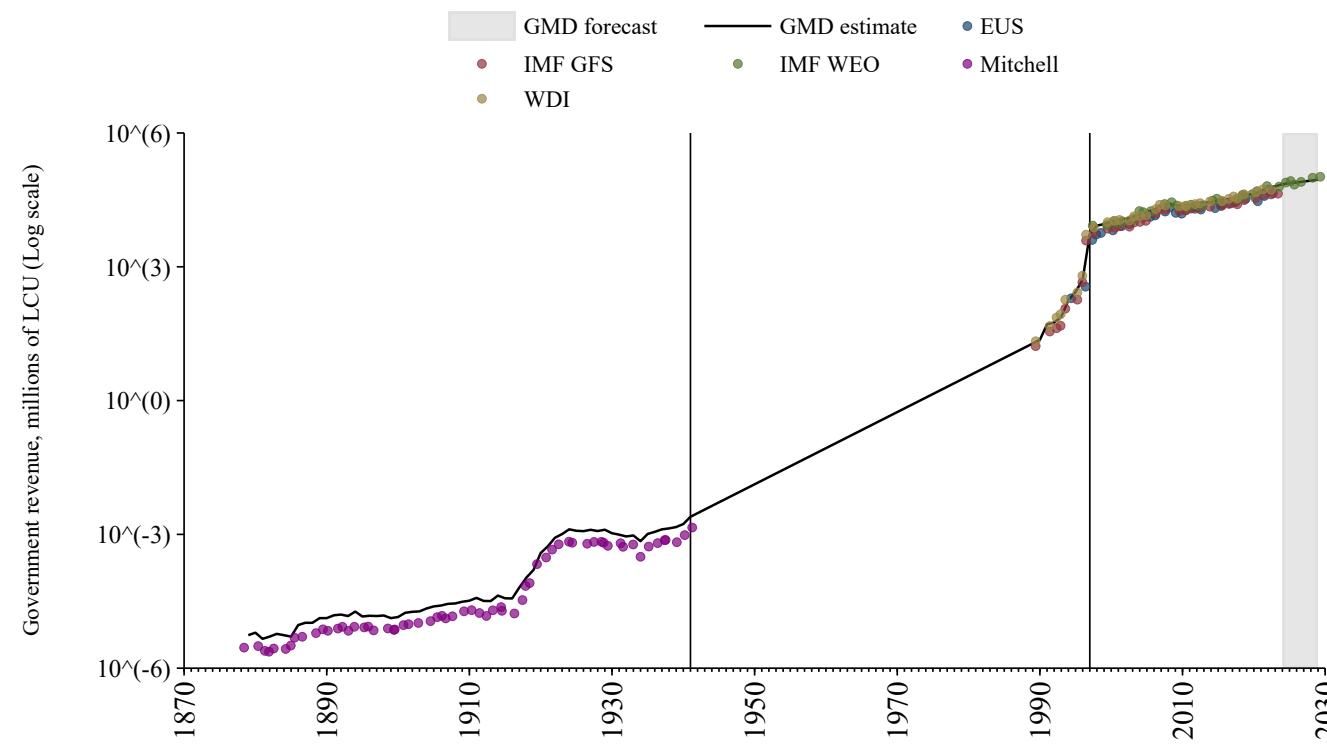
Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1985 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



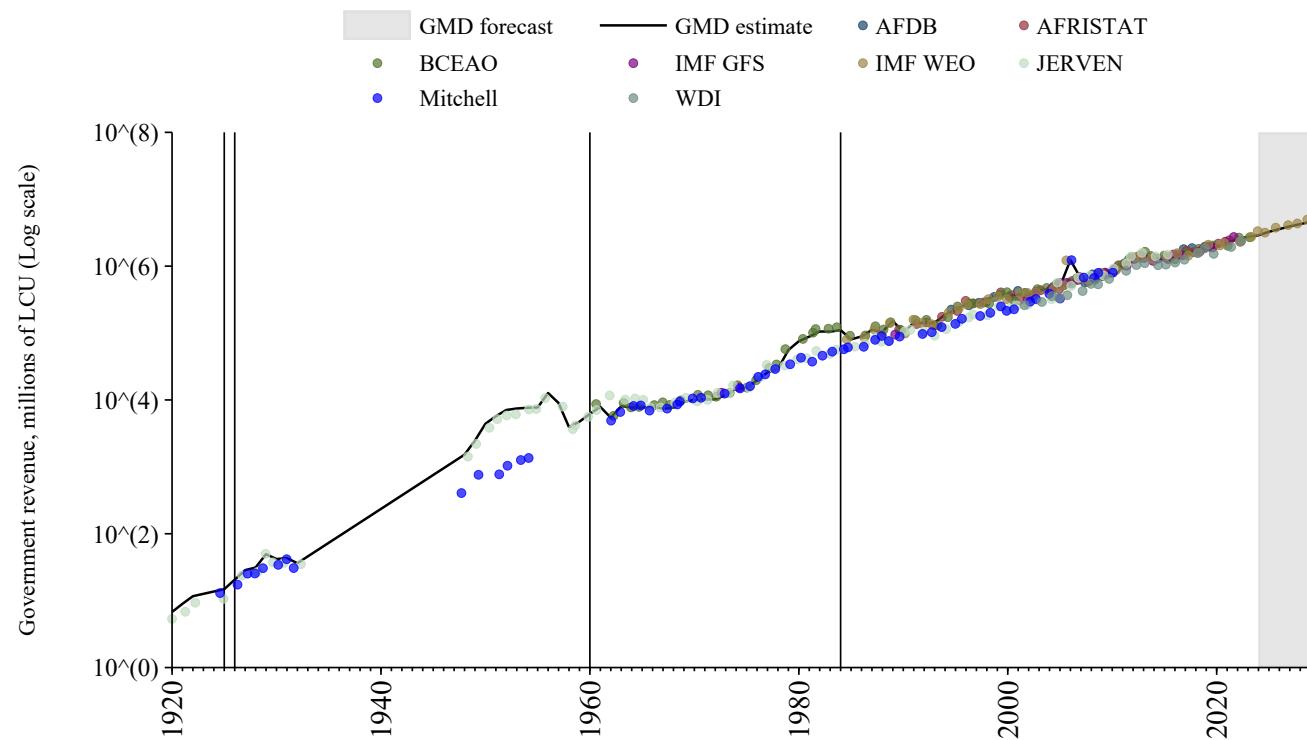
Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1879 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = 189.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1942 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 137.7%).
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



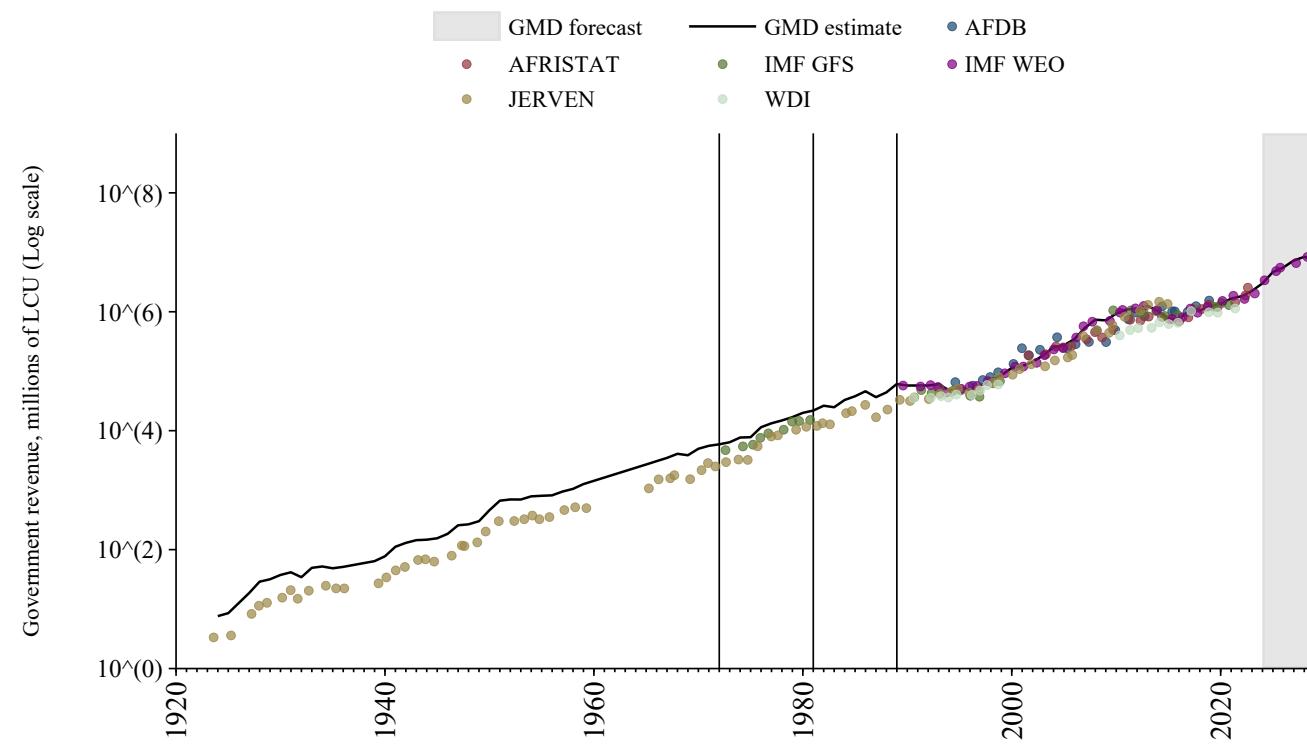
Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1920 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 126.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1926 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 114.3%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1927 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 111.3%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1961 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 90.6%).
WEO (2024)	1985 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



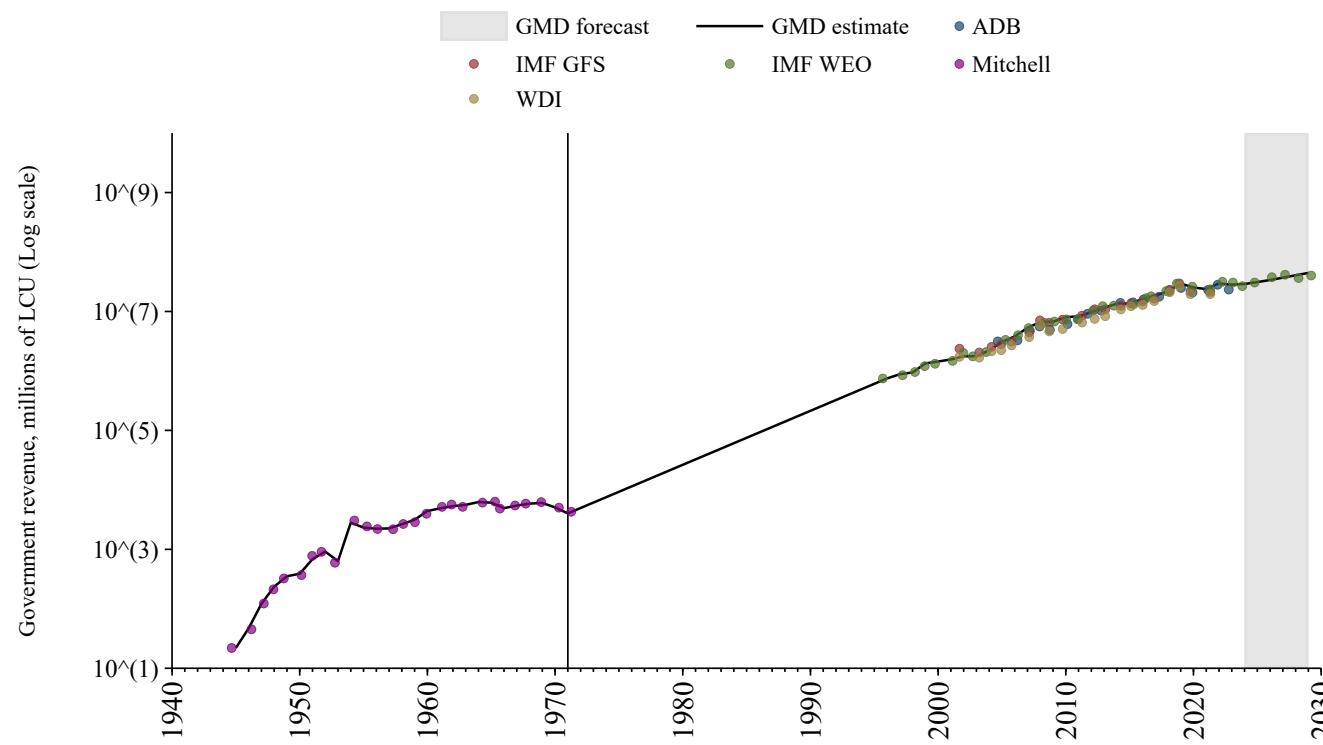
Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1924 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 228.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1973 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 135.7%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1982 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 193%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



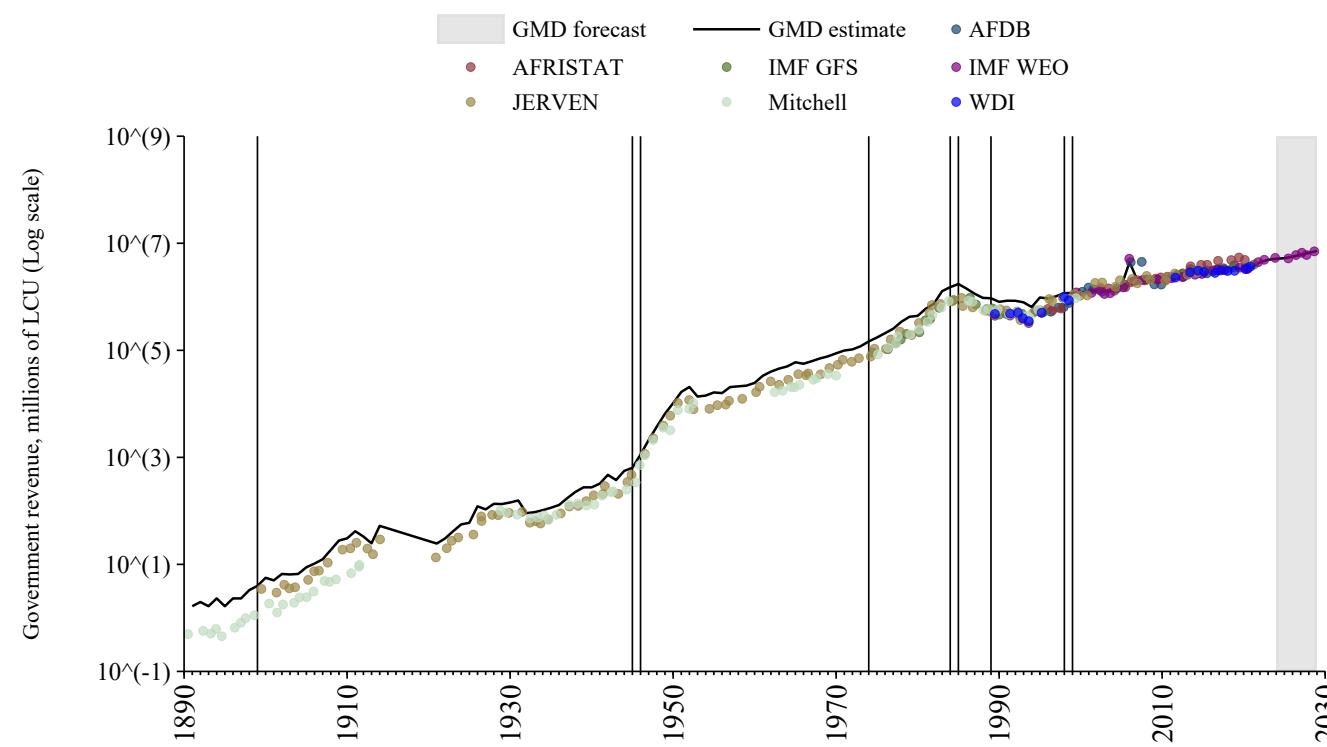
Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
WEO (2024)	1972 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



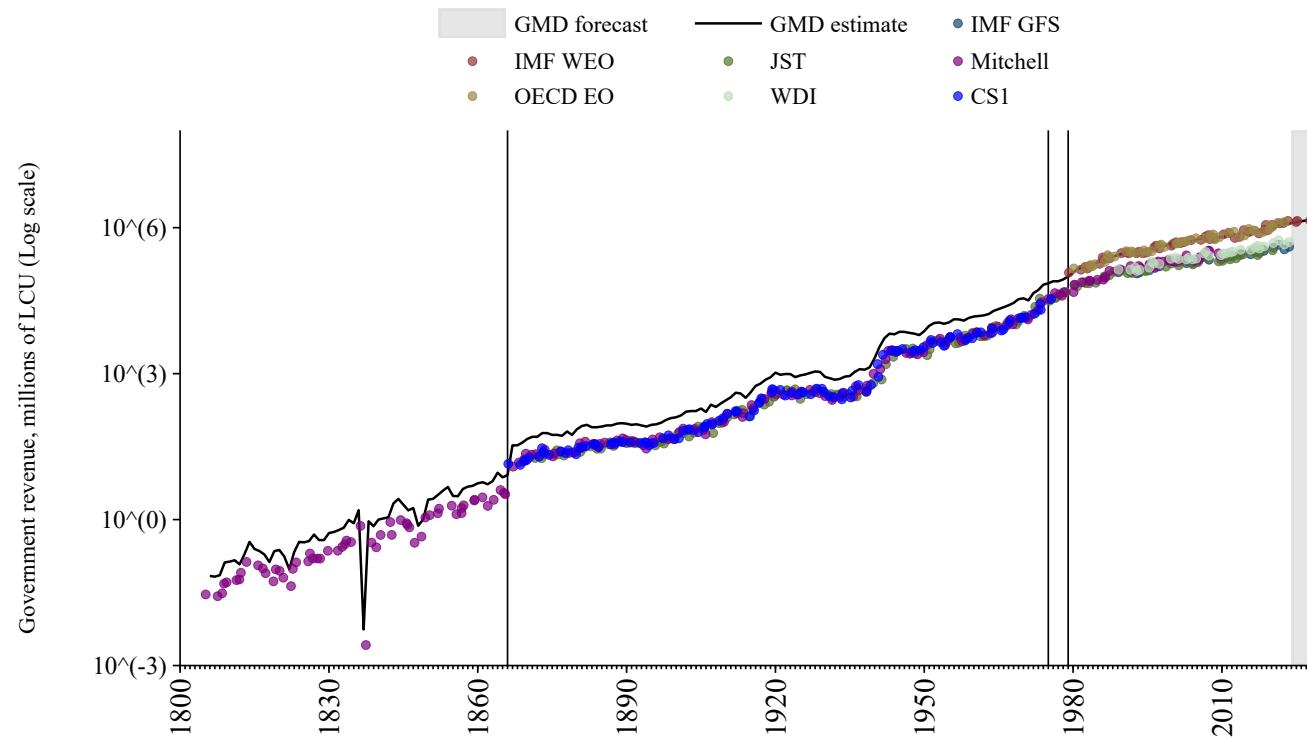
Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1891 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 330.8%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 161.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 187.1%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1947 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 175.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1975 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 190.6%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1985 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 197.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1986 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 155.9%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 182%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 136%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



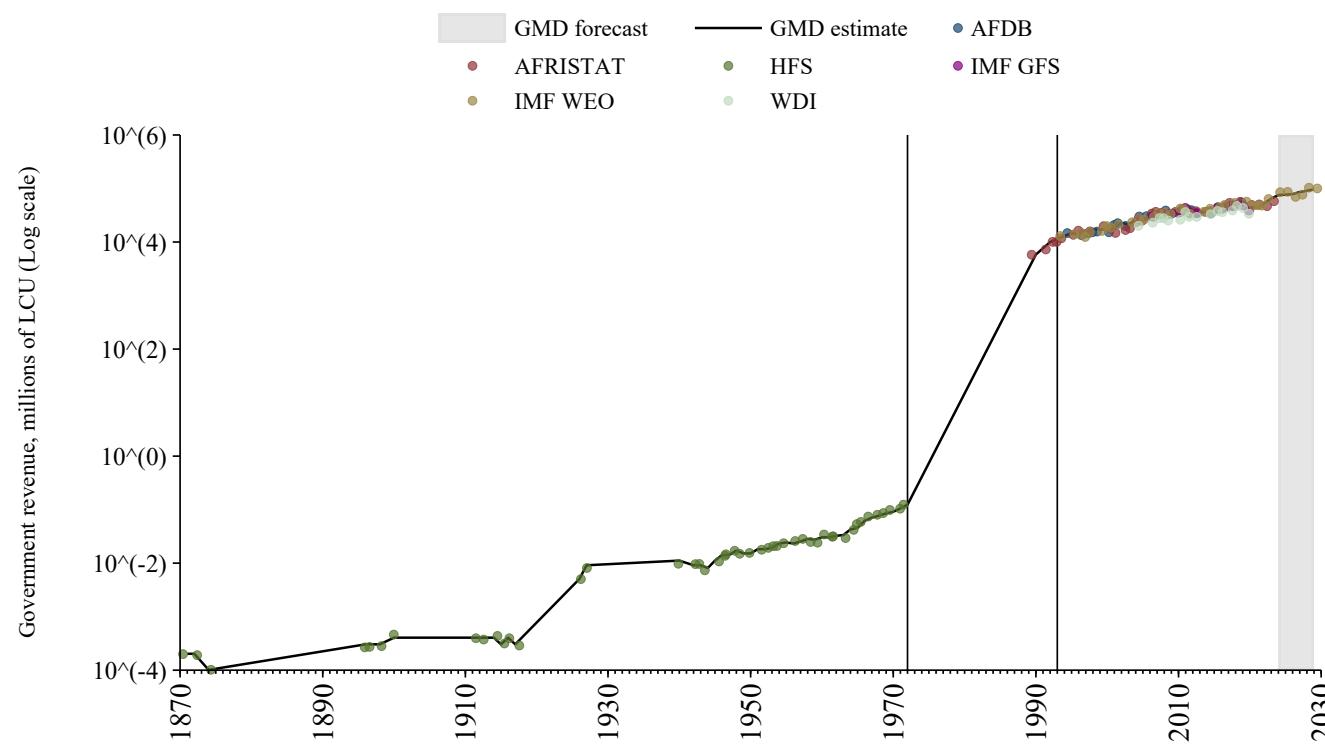
Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1806 - 1866	Spliced using overlapping data in 1867: (ratio = 240%).
Statistics Canada	1867 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 240%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1976 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 207.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



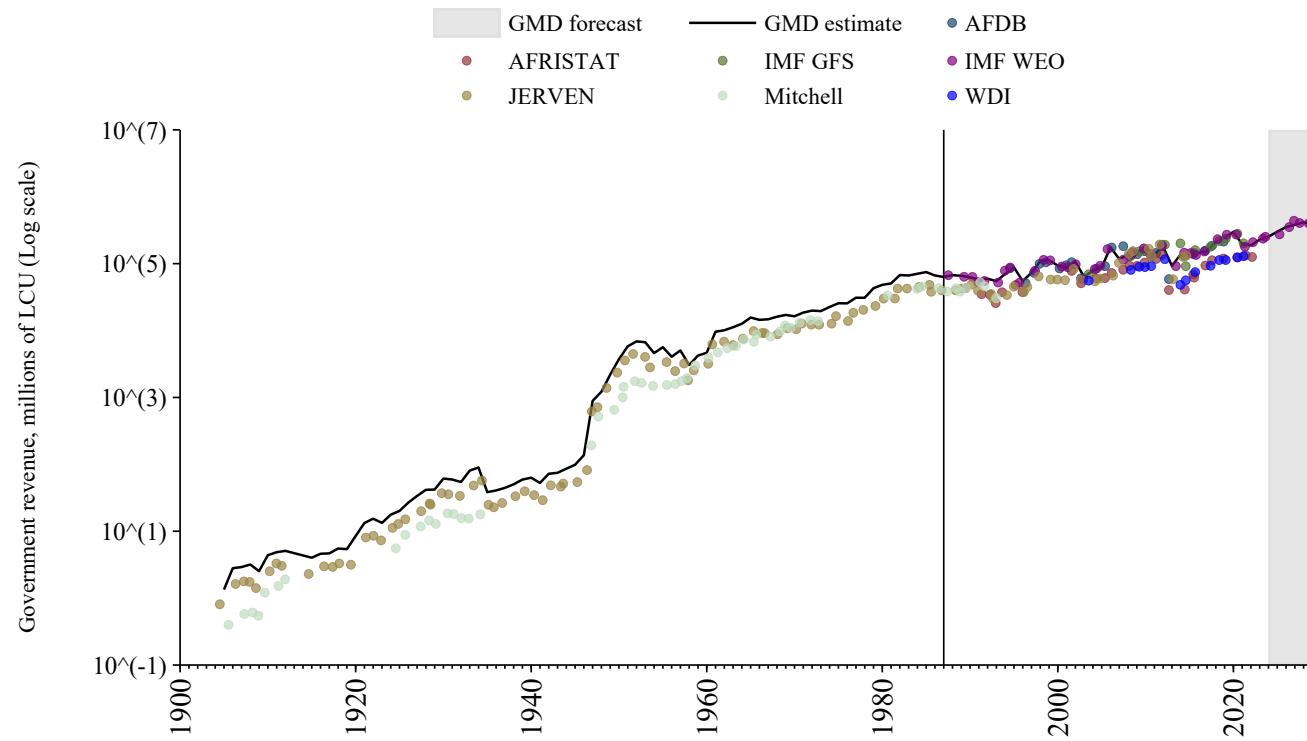
Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1871 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 101.4%).
African Union (2024)	1973 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 100.7%).
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



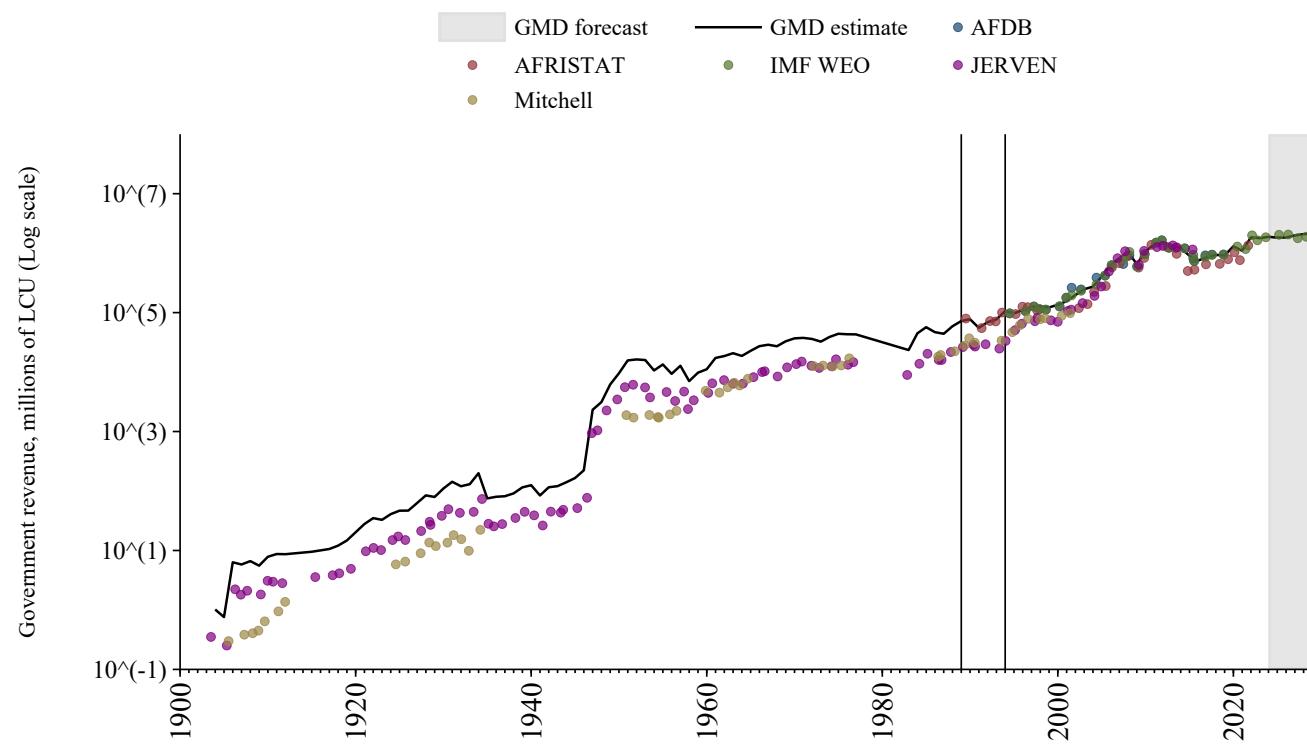
Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1905 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 165.8%).
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



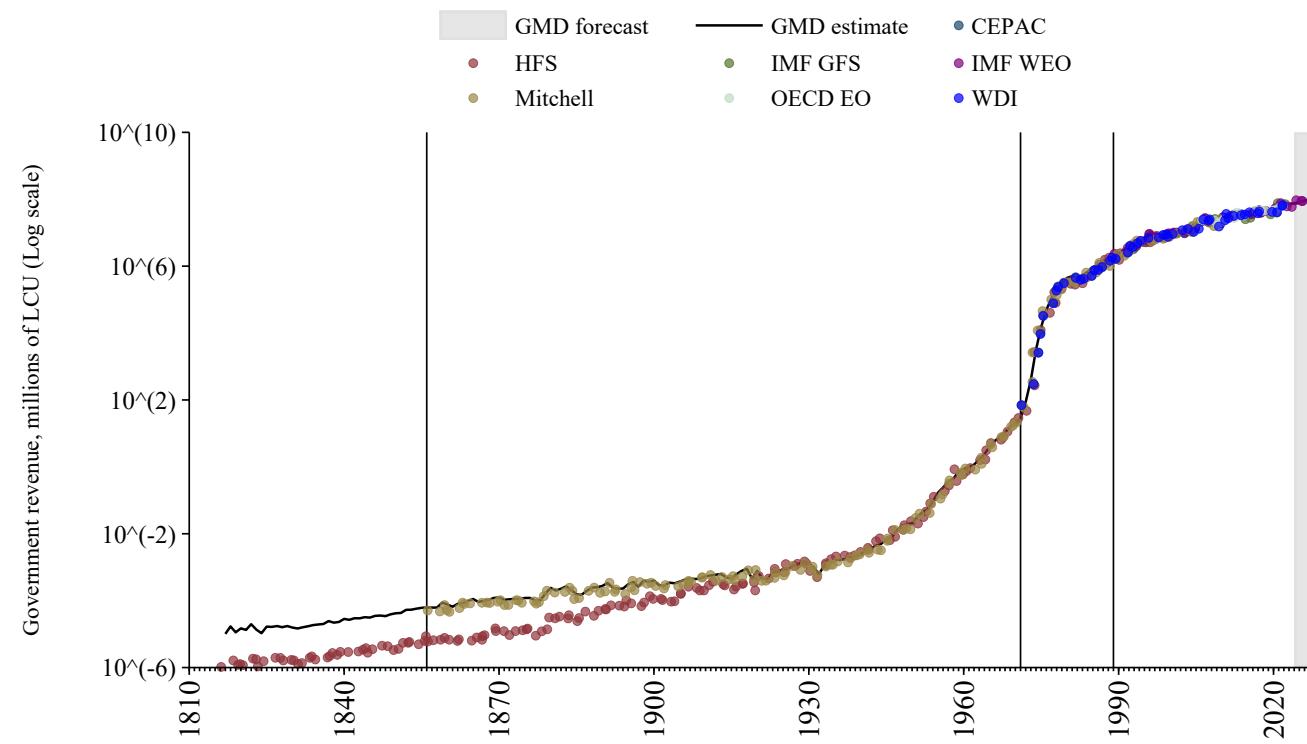
Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1904 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 289.2%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 97.2%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



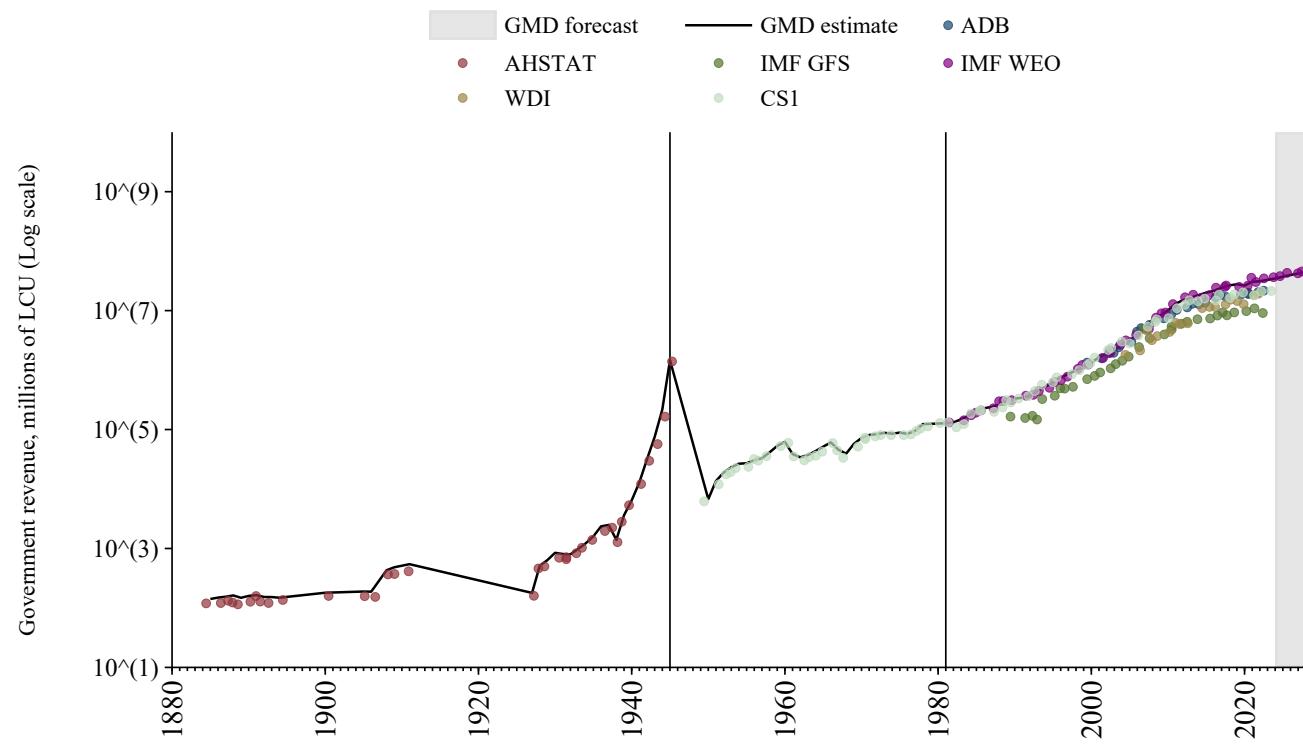
Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1817 - 1856	Spliced using overlapping data in 1857: (ratio = 969.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1857 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 122%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 123.7%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



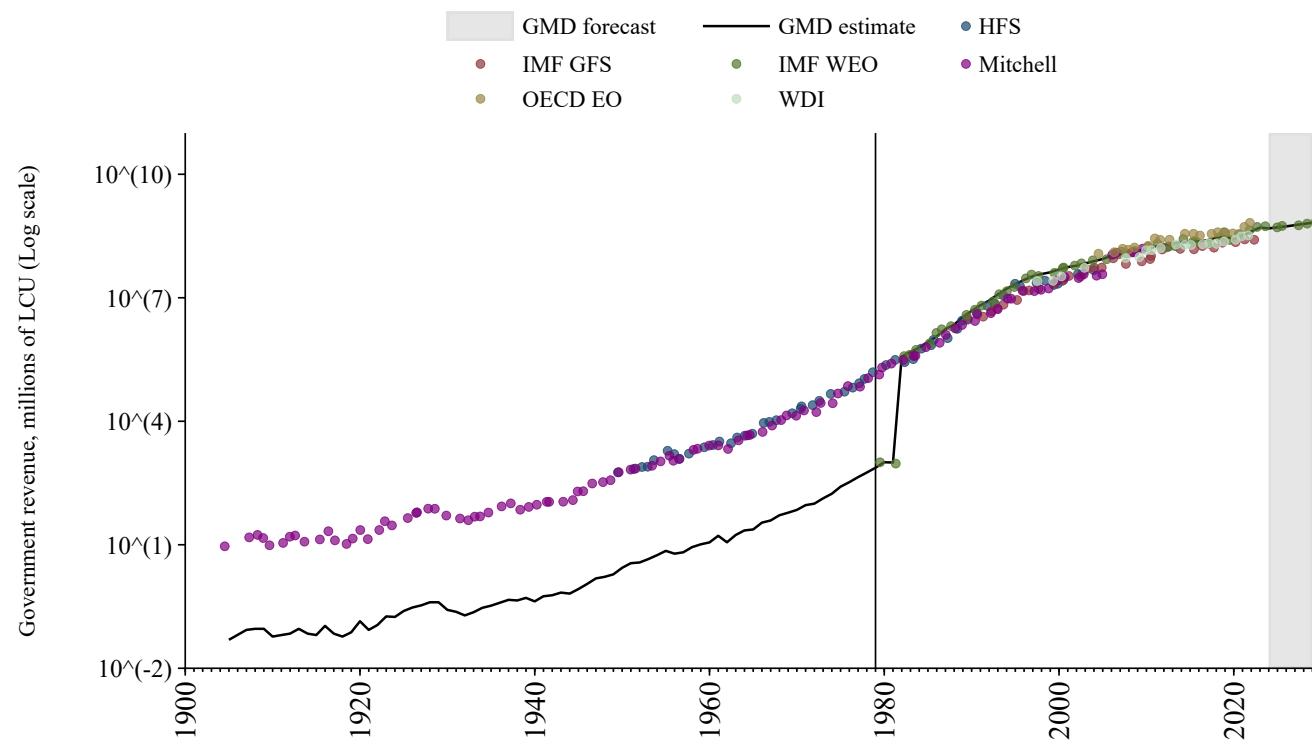
China

Source	Time span	Notes
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1885 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 118.5%).
National Bureau of Statistics of China (2024)	1946 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 108.8%).
WEO (2024)	1982 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



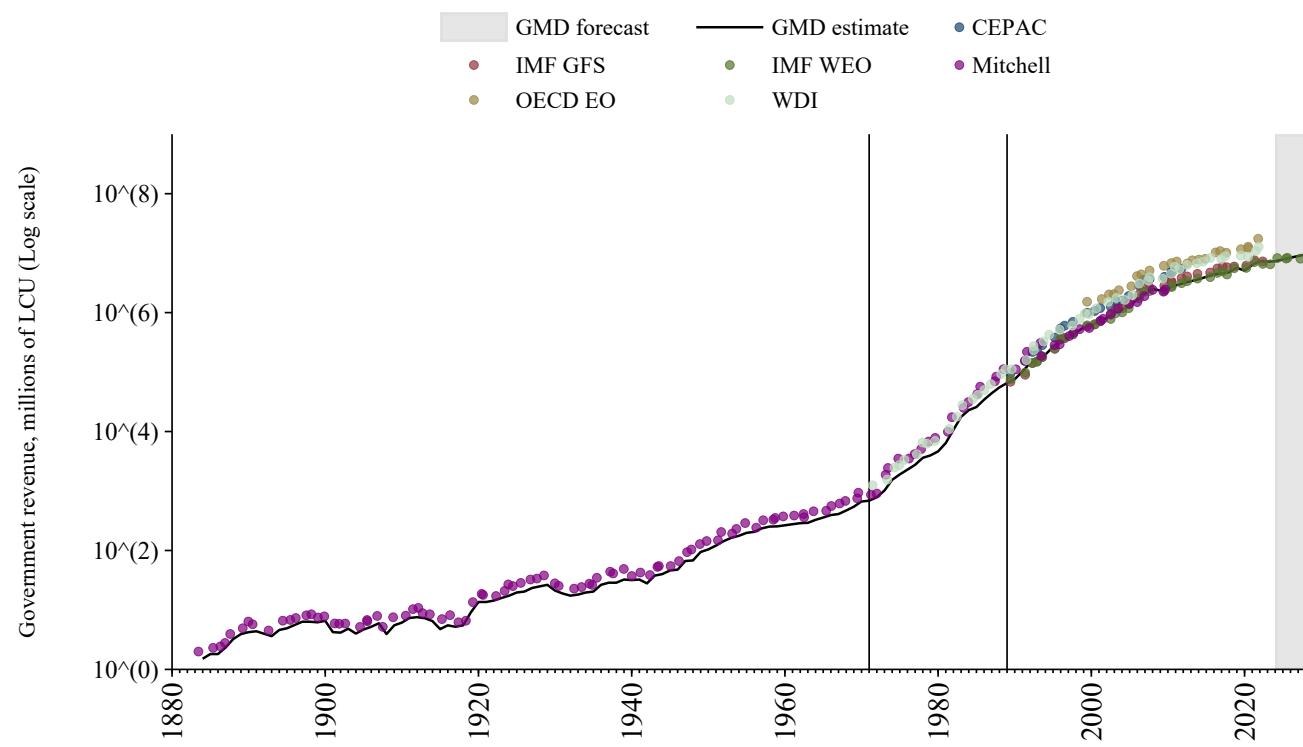
Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1905 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = .5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



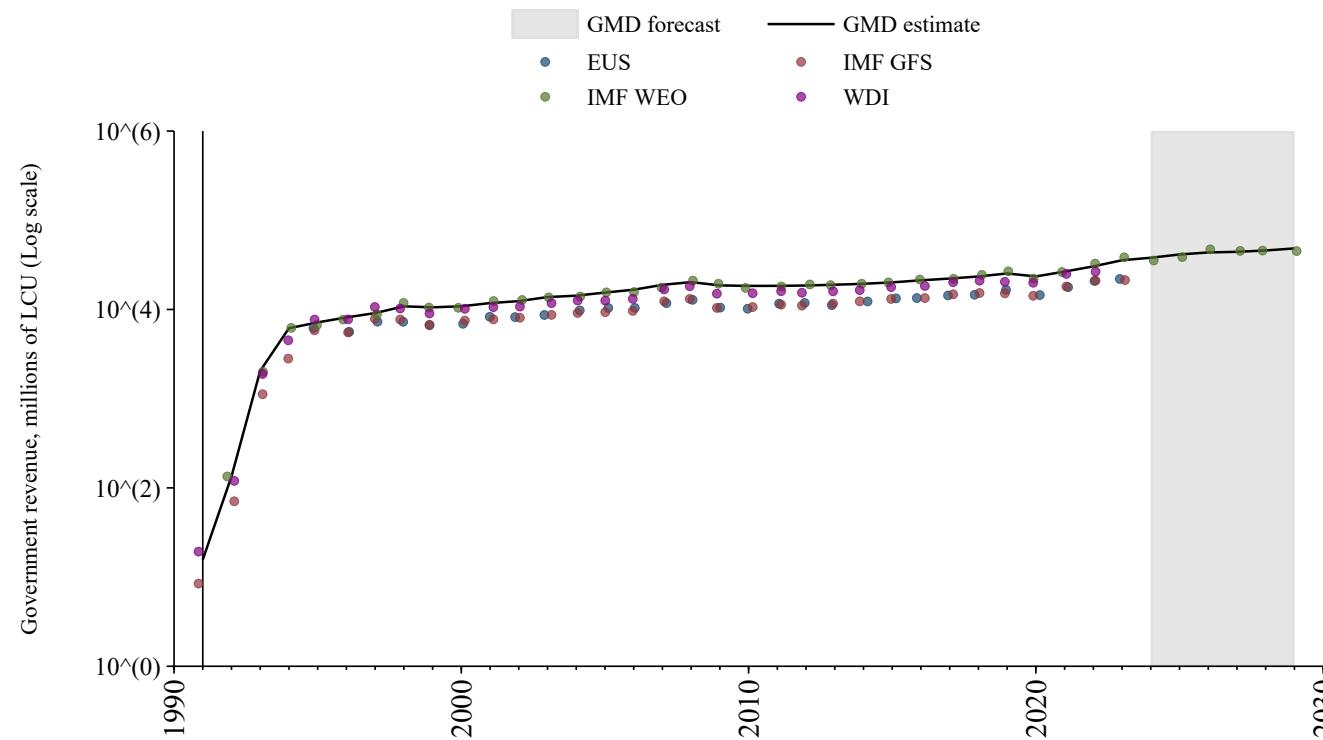
Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1884 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 75.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 63%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



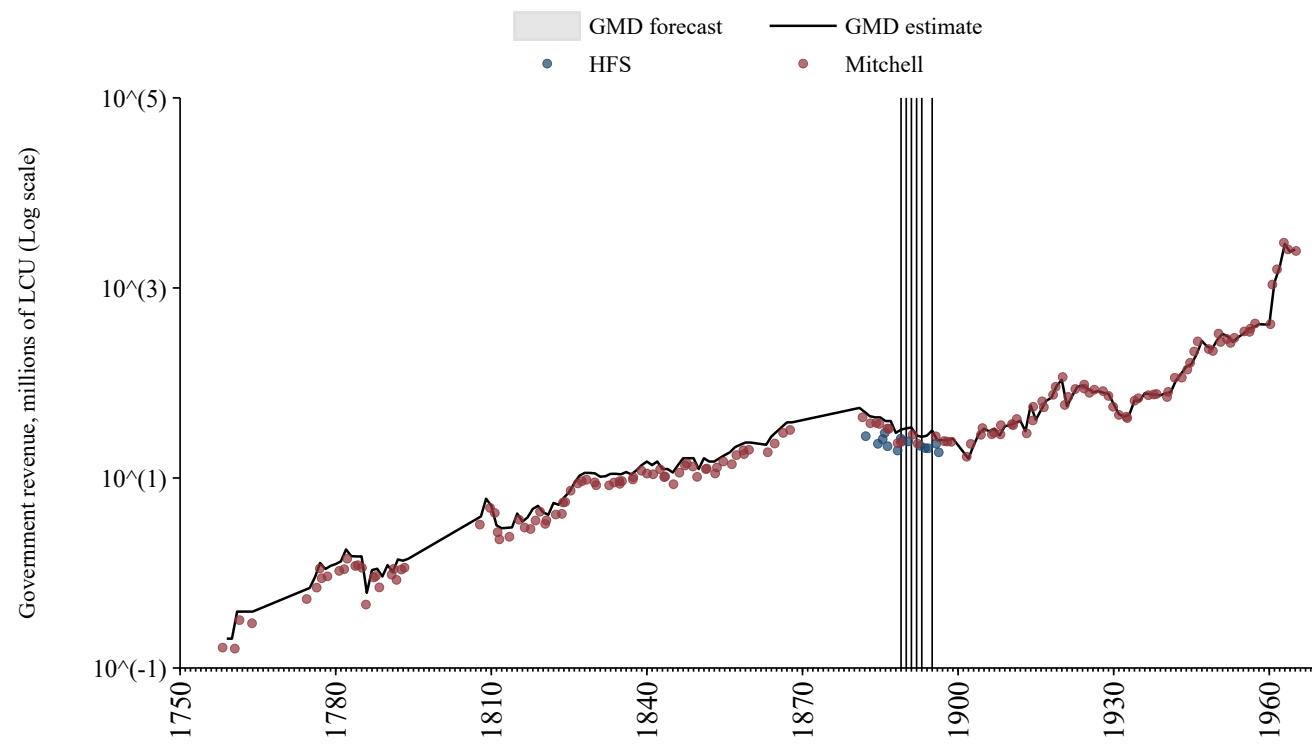
Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 185.2%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



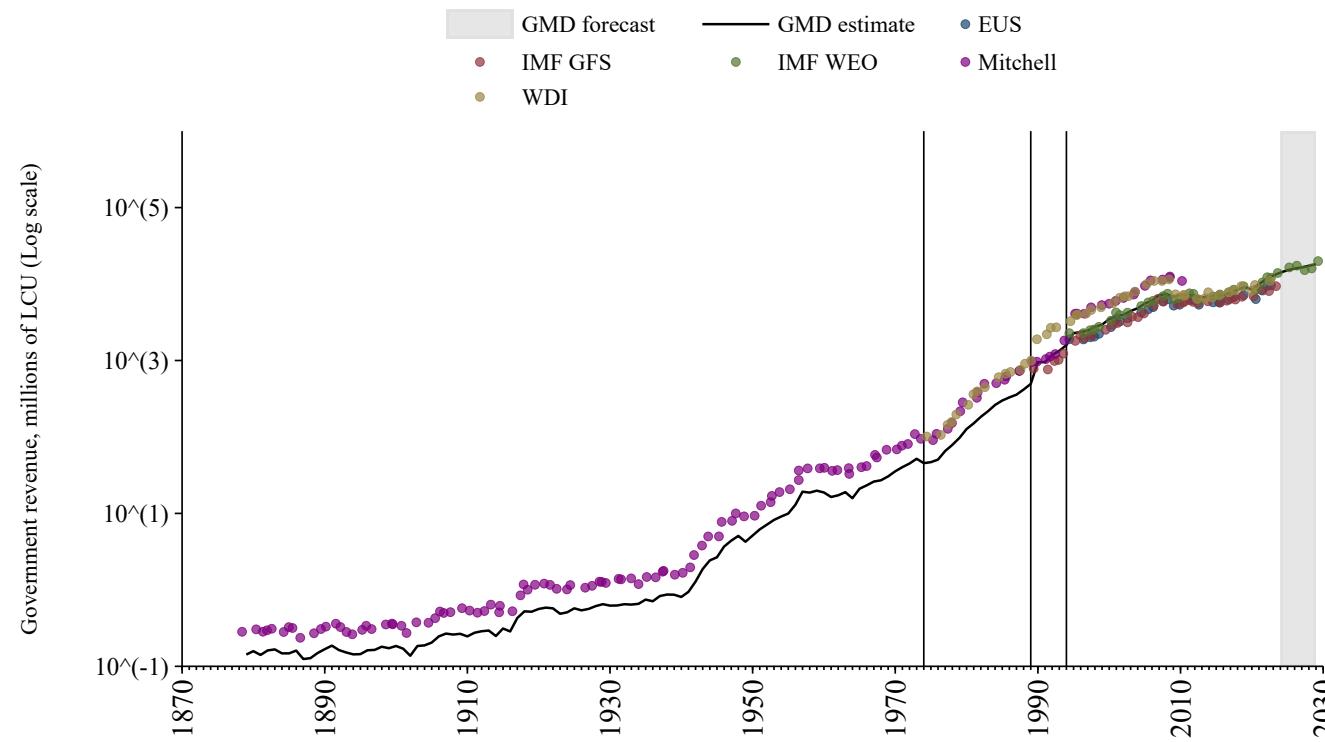
Cuba

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1759 - 1889	Spliced using overlapping data in 1890: (ratio = 124.2%).
Schuler (2015)	1890 - 1890	Spliced using overlapping data in 1891: (ratio = 135%).
Mitchell (2013)	1891 - 1891	Spliced using overlapping data in 1892: (ratio = 130.8%).
Schuler (2015)	1892 - 1892	Spliced using overlapping data in 1893: (ratio = 135%).
Mitchell (2013)	1893 - 1893	Spliced using overlapping data in 1894: (ratio = 117.8%).
Schuler (2015)	1894 - 1895	Spliced using overlapping data in 1896: (ratio = 135%).
Mitchell (2013)	1896 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966



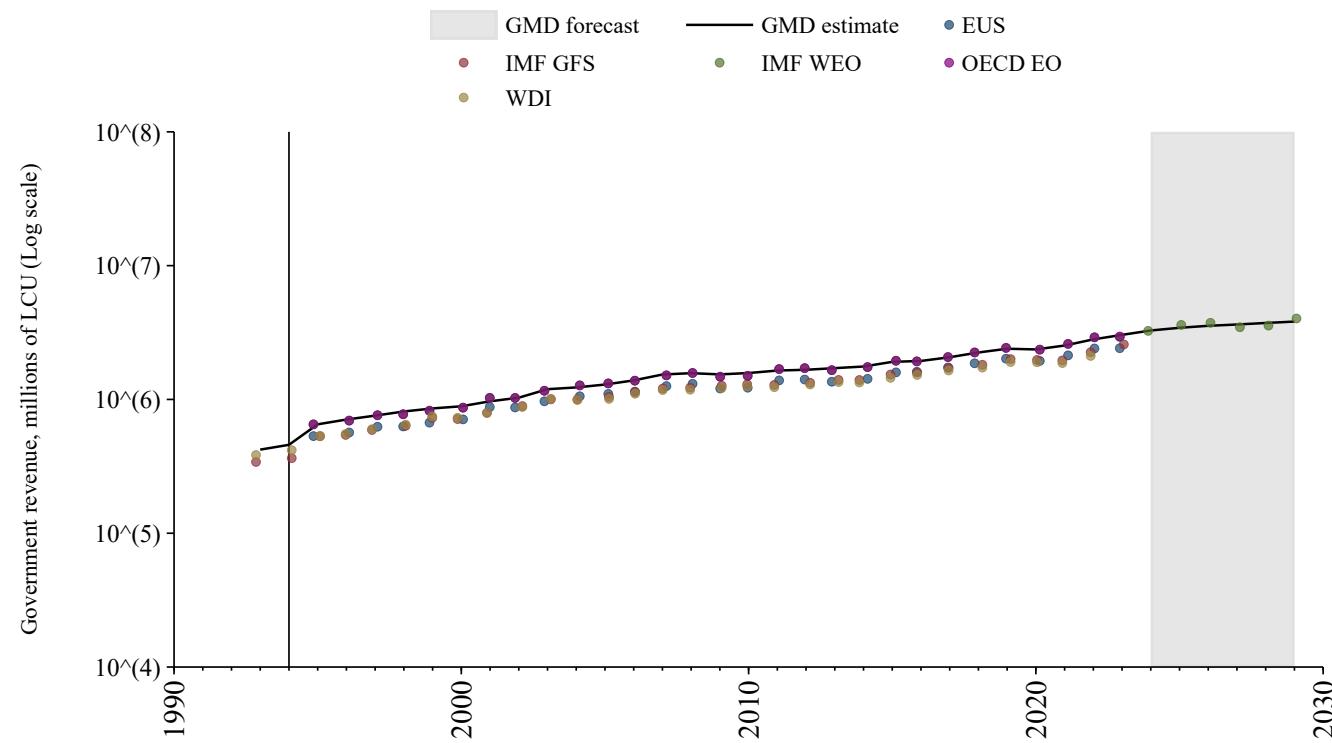
Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1879 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 50.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 46.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 120.9%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



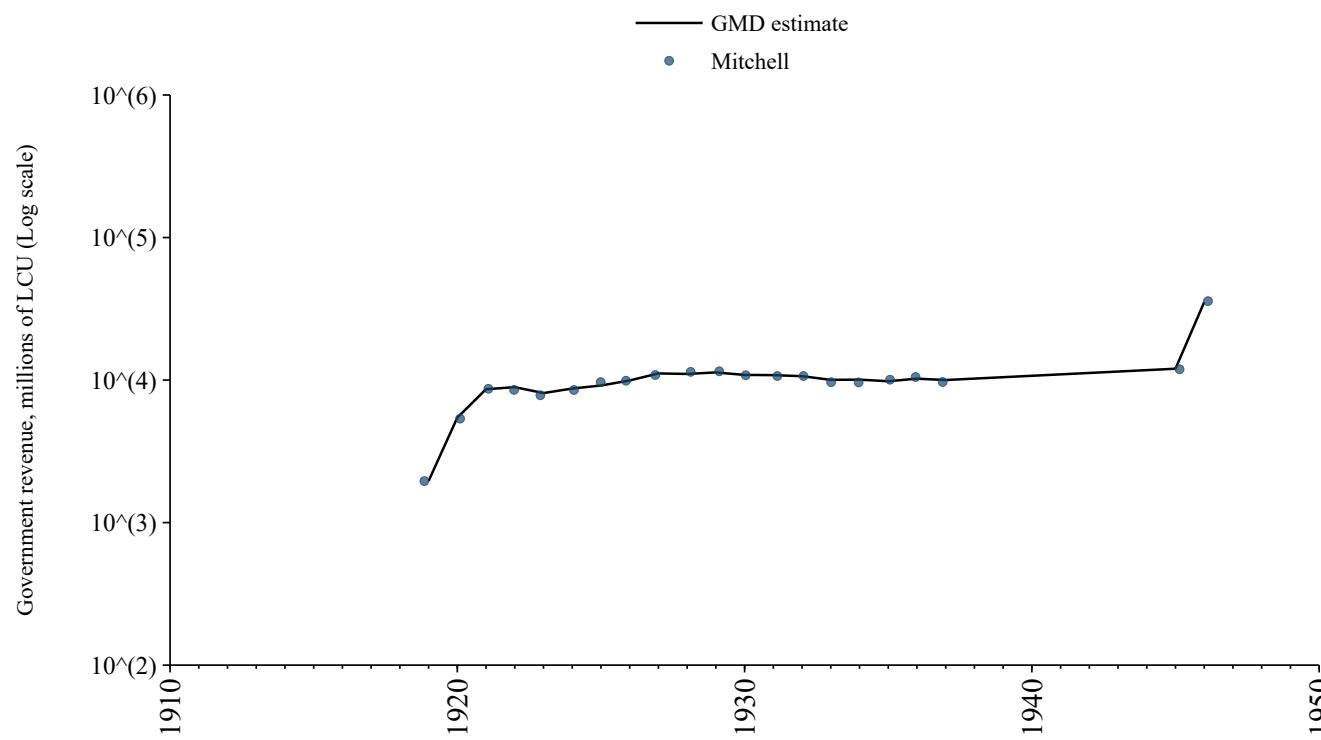
Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1993 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 123.7%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



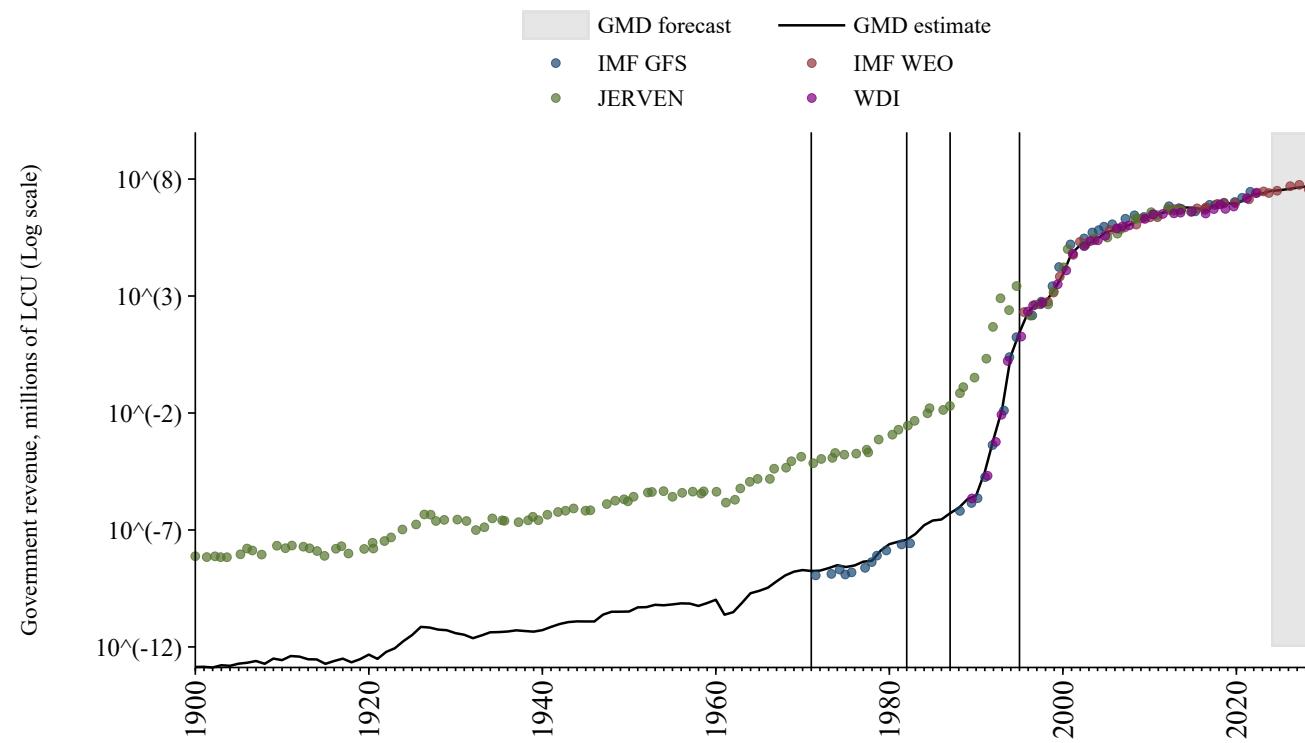
Czechoslovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1919 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947



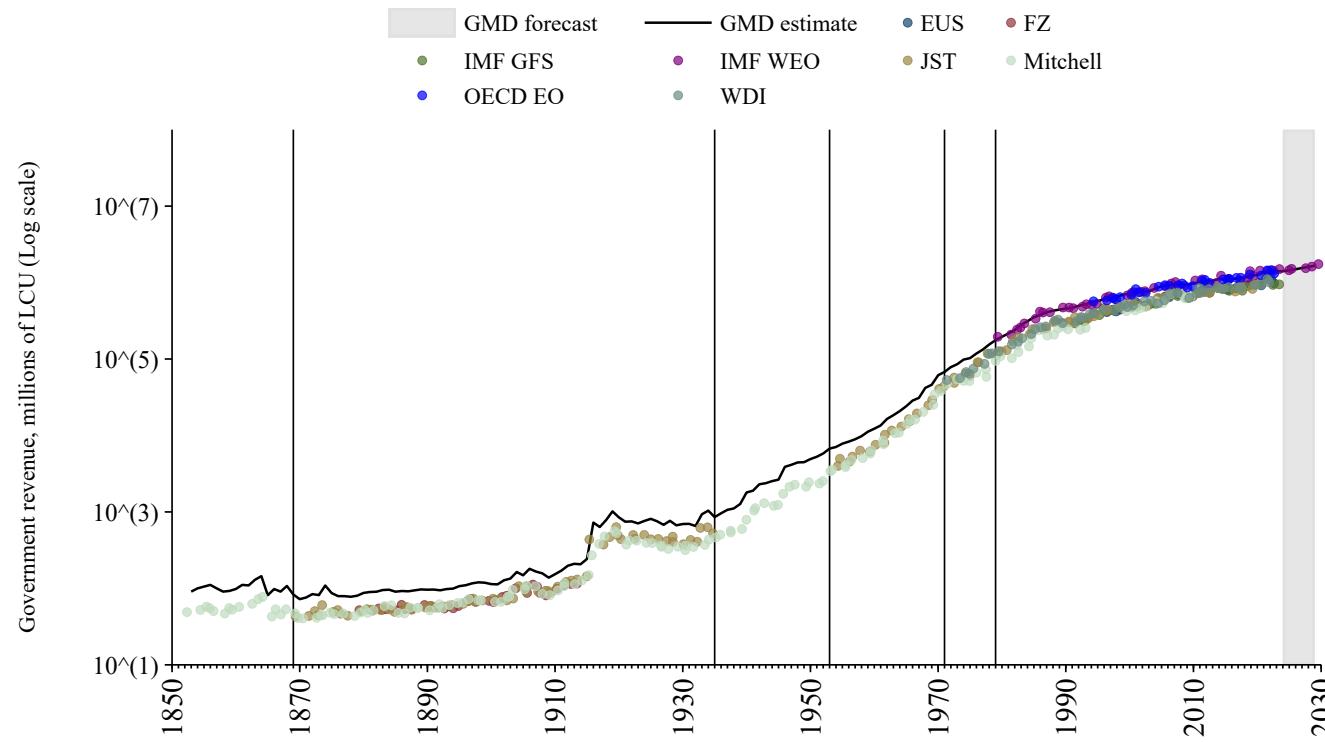
Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 0%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 159.5%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1983 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 0%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1988 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 131.9%).
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



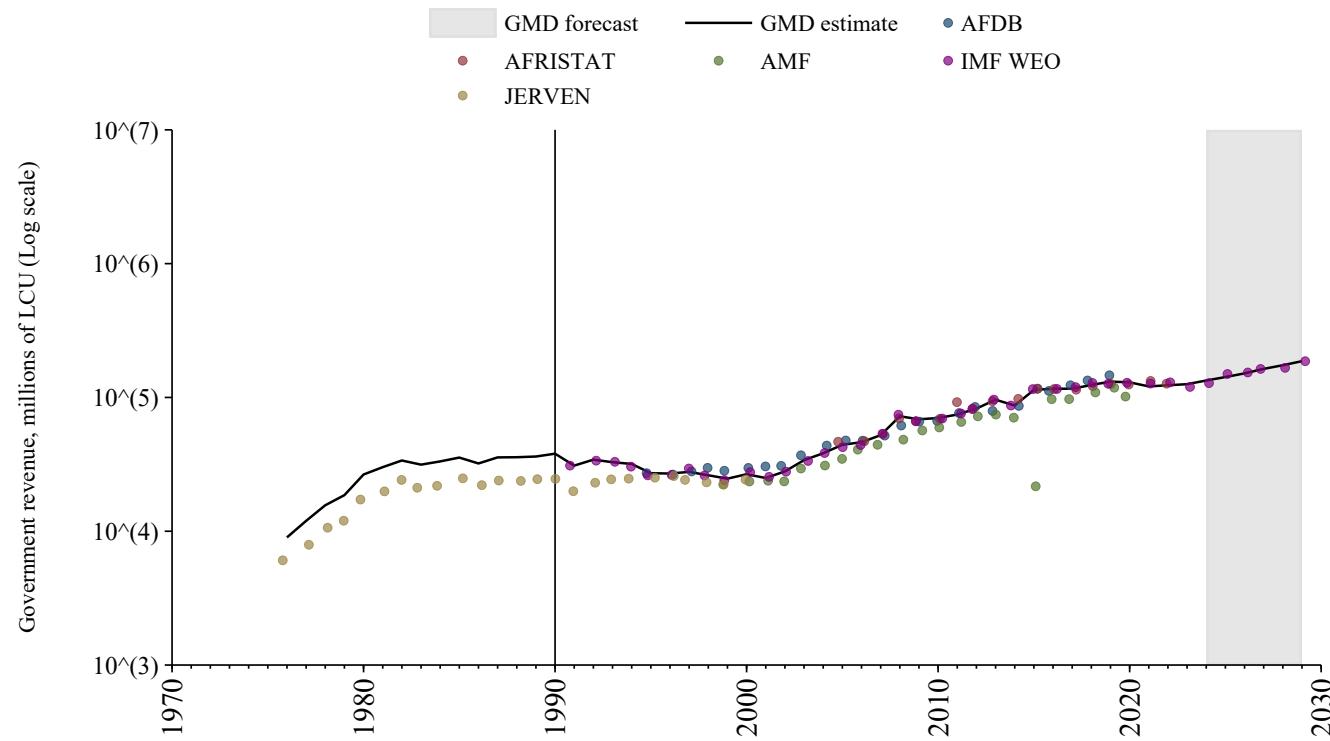
Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1853 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 185.4%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 168.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1936 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = 204.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1954 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 166.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 147.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



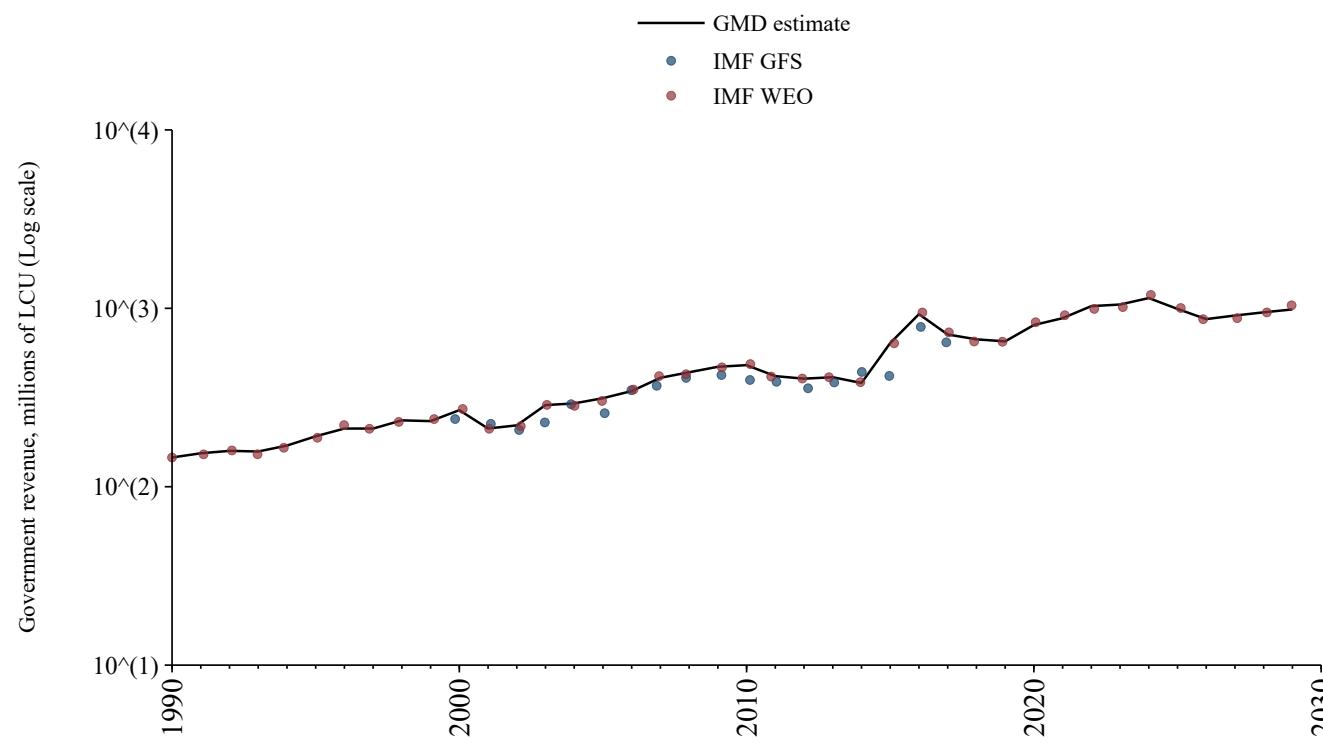
Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1976 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 148.2%).
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



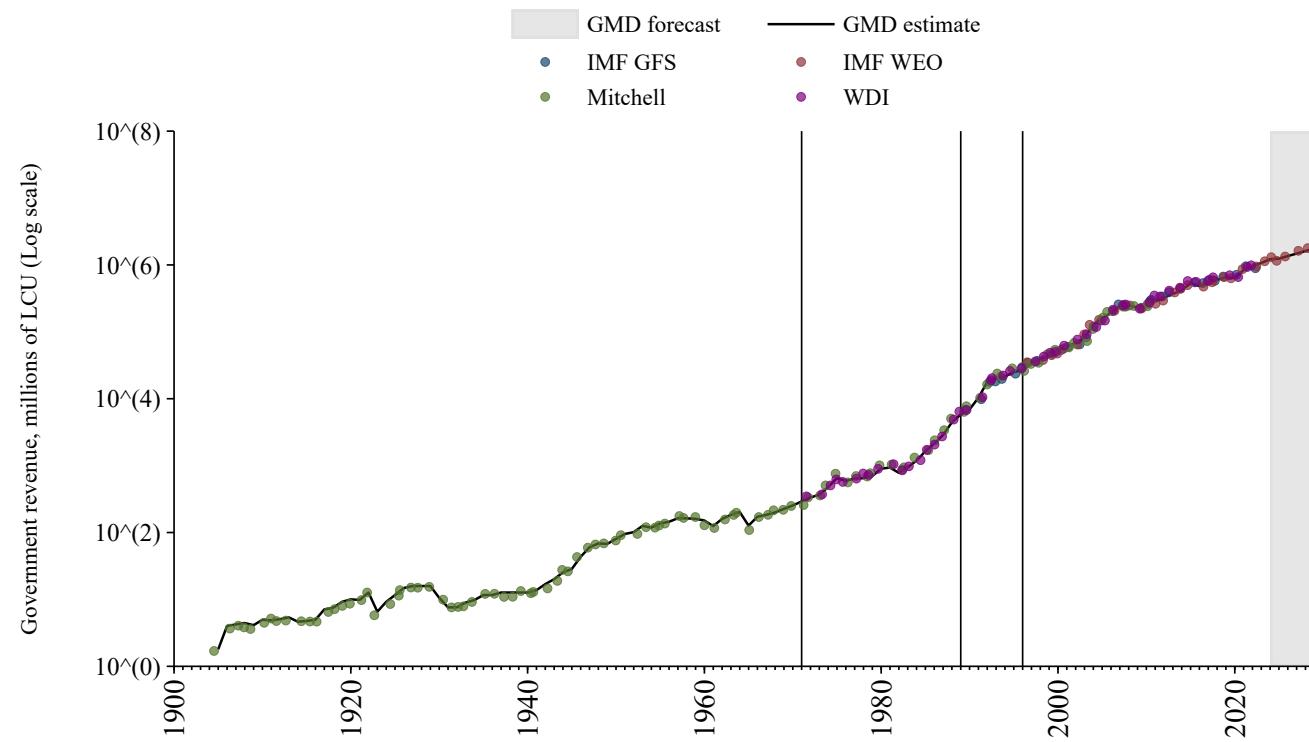
Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



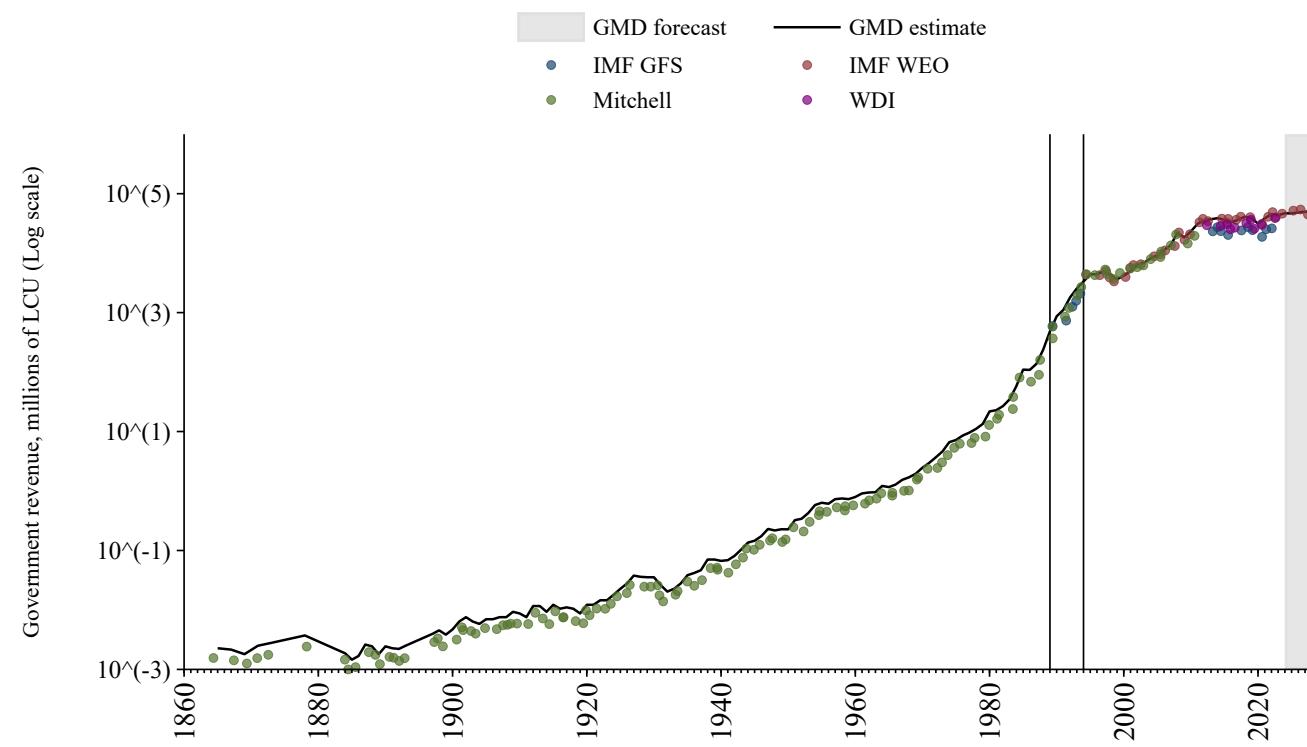
Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1905 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 105.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 95.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 101.2%).
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



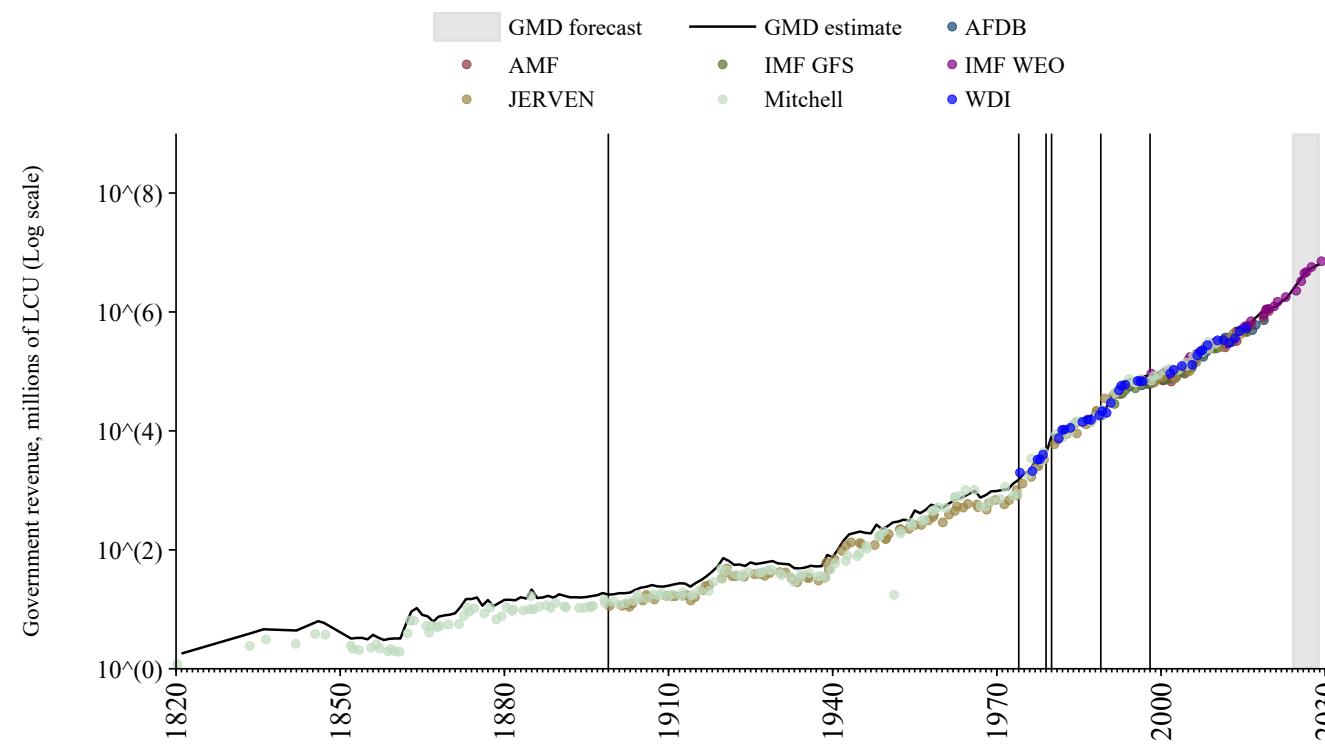
Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1865 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 145.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 145.6%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



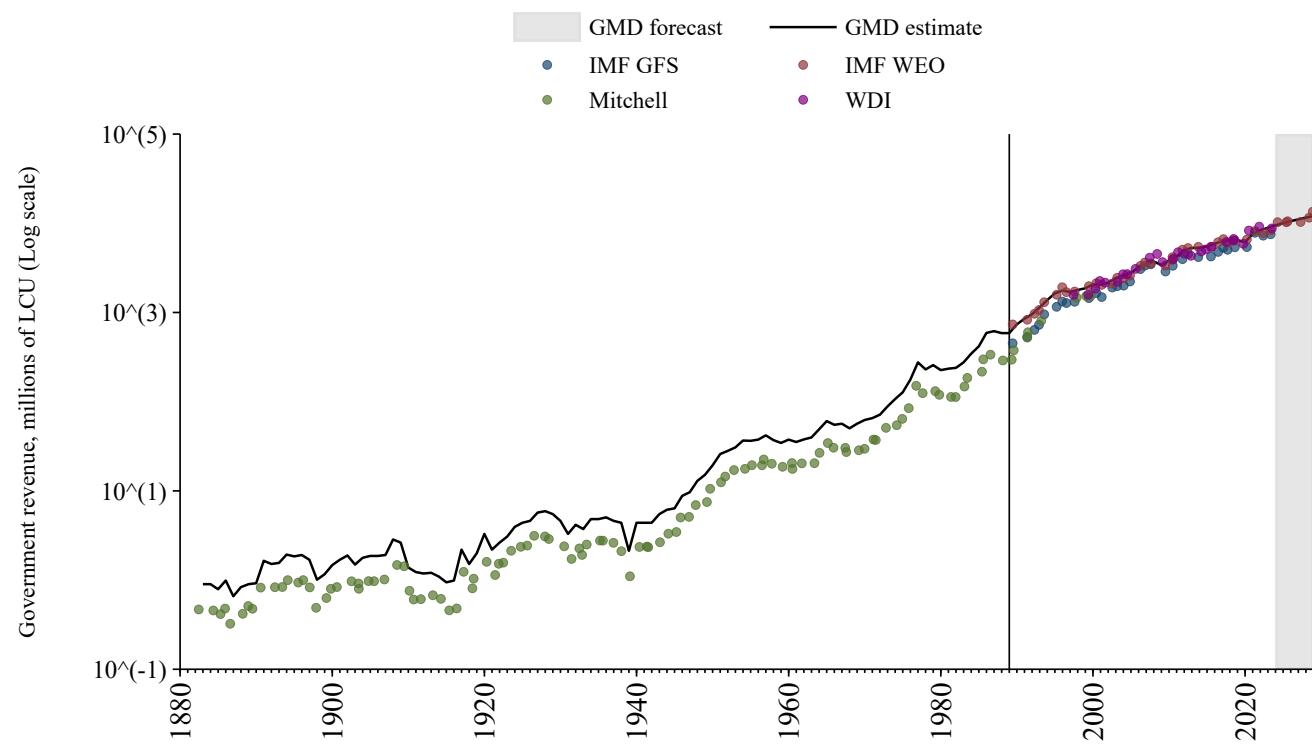
Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1821 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 150.4%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 156.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.3%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1980 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 132.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 111.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 133.3%).
WEO (2024)	1999 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



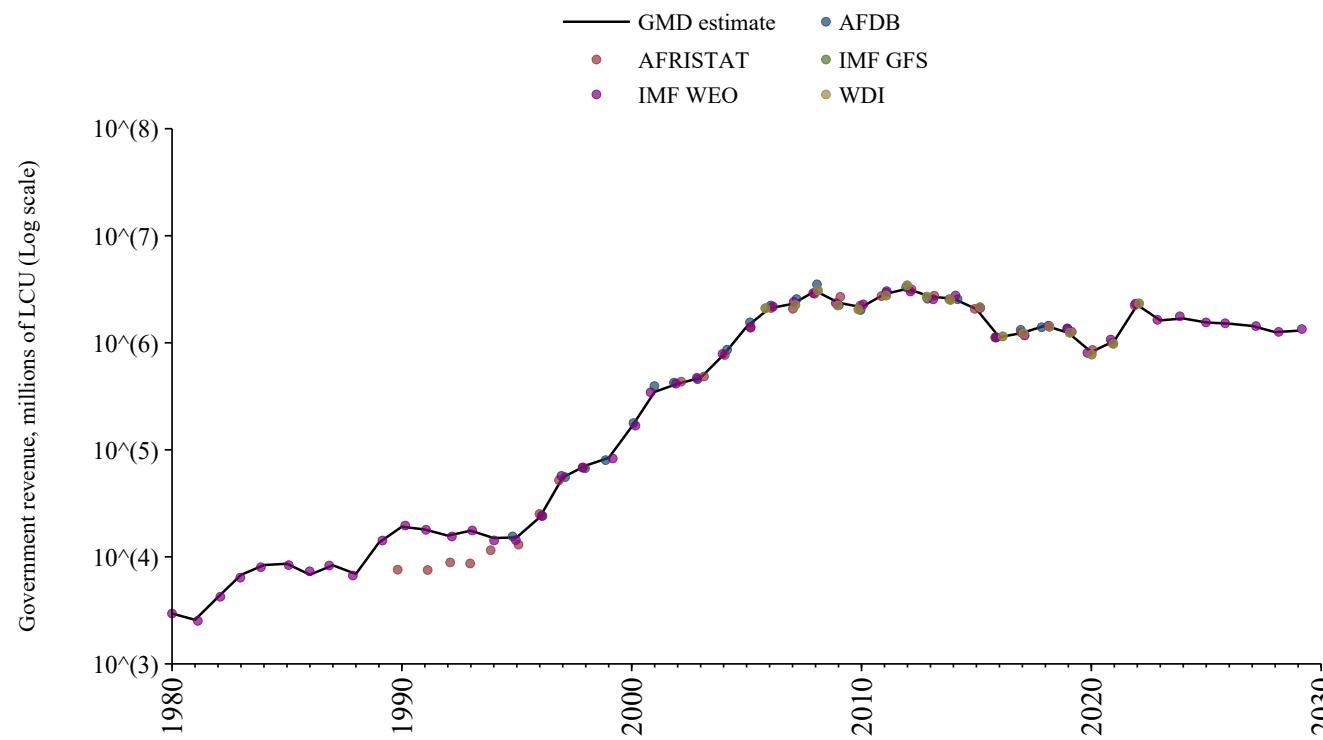
El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1883 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 192.1%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



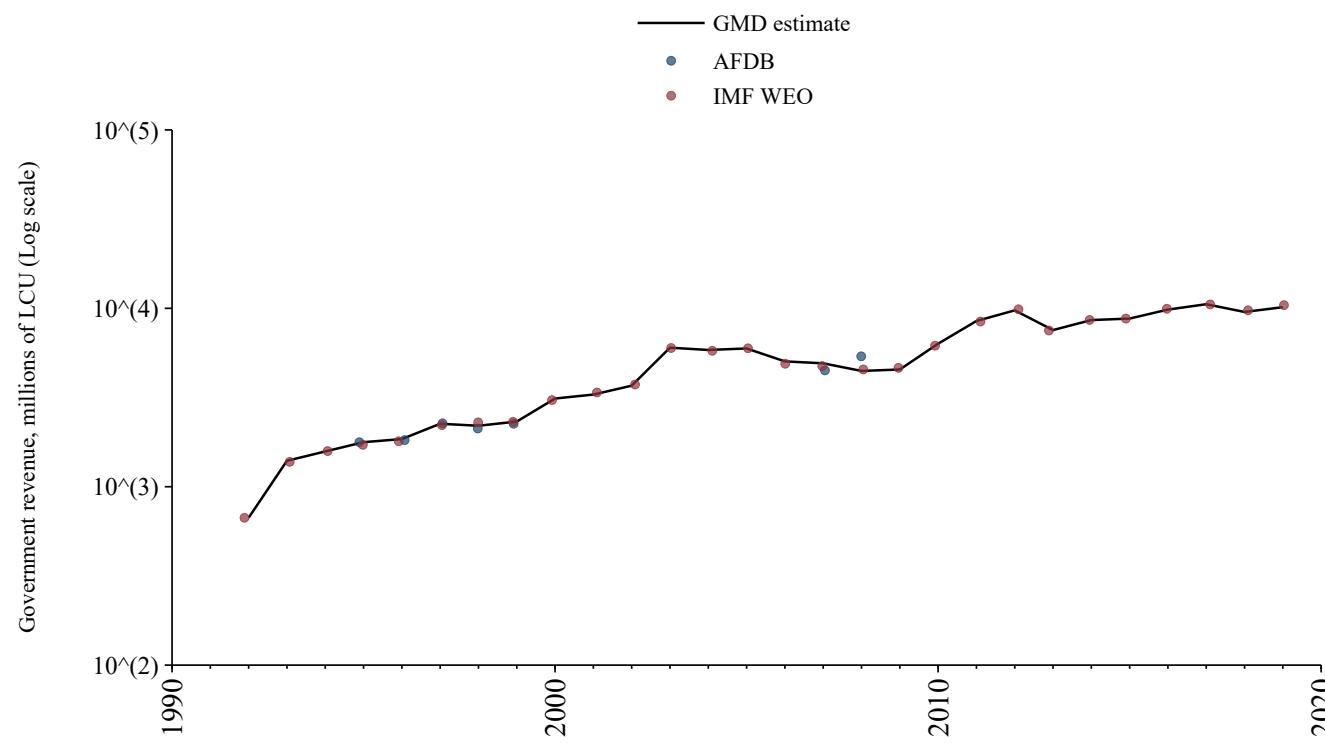
Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



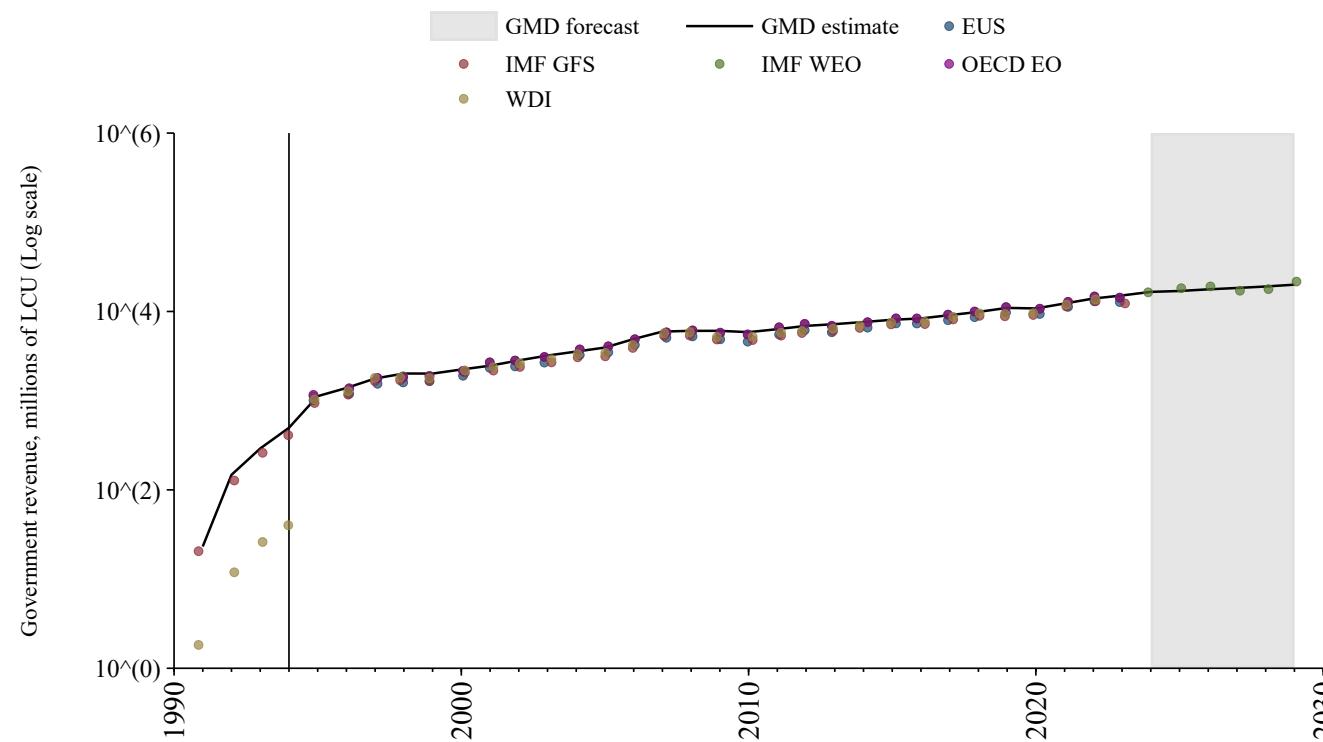
Eritrea

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



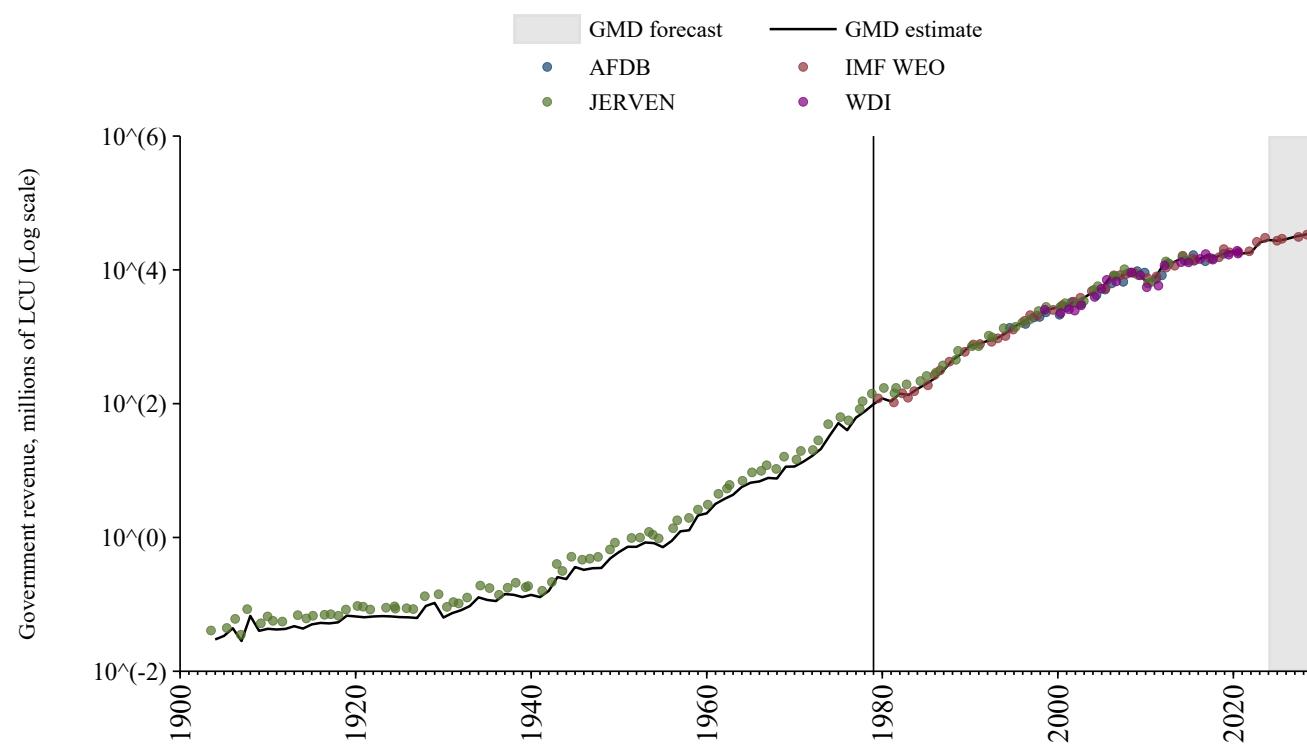
Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 112.8%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



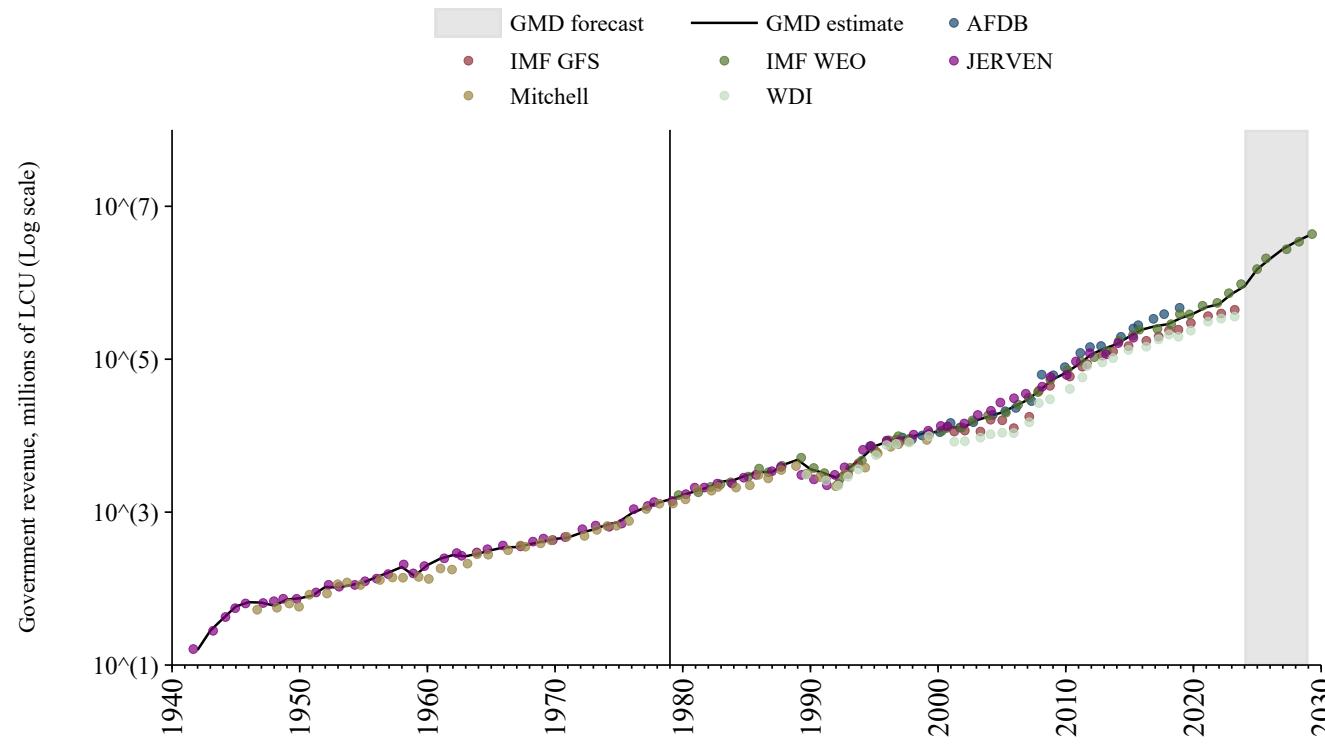
Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1904 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 73.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



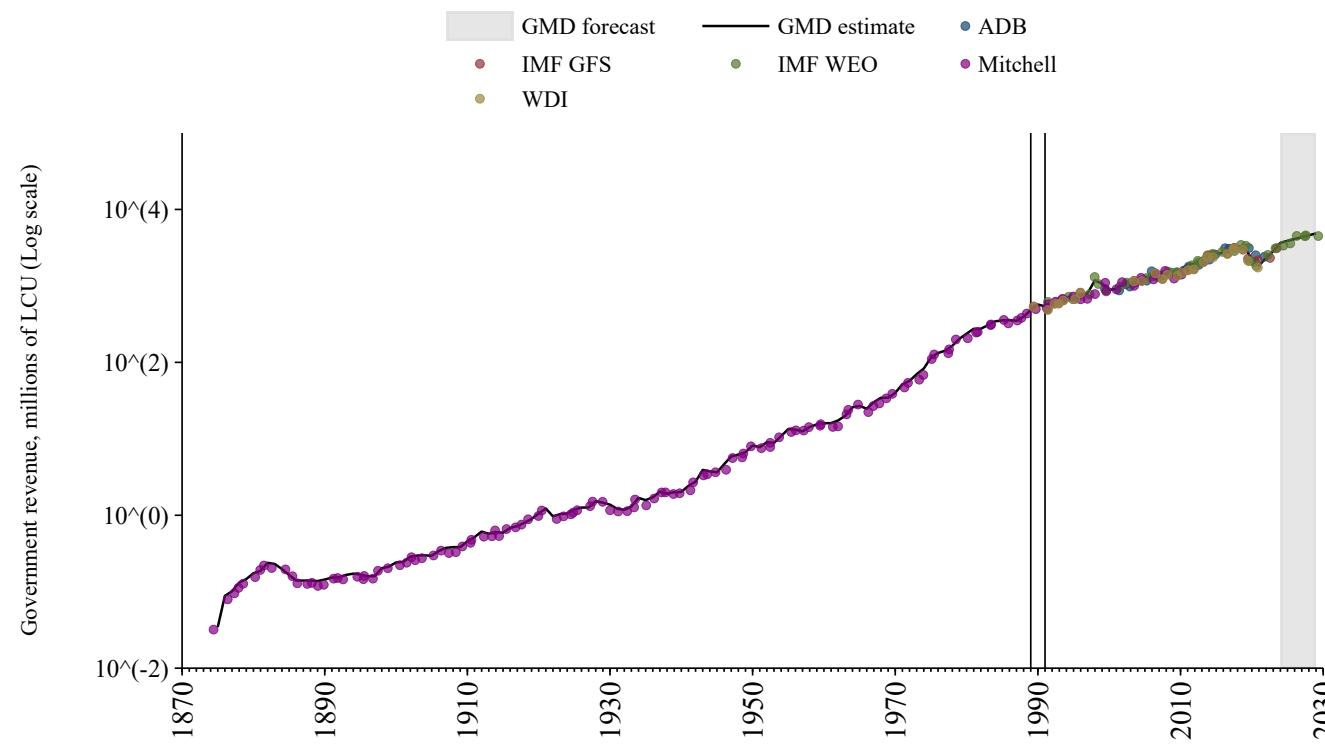
Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1942 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



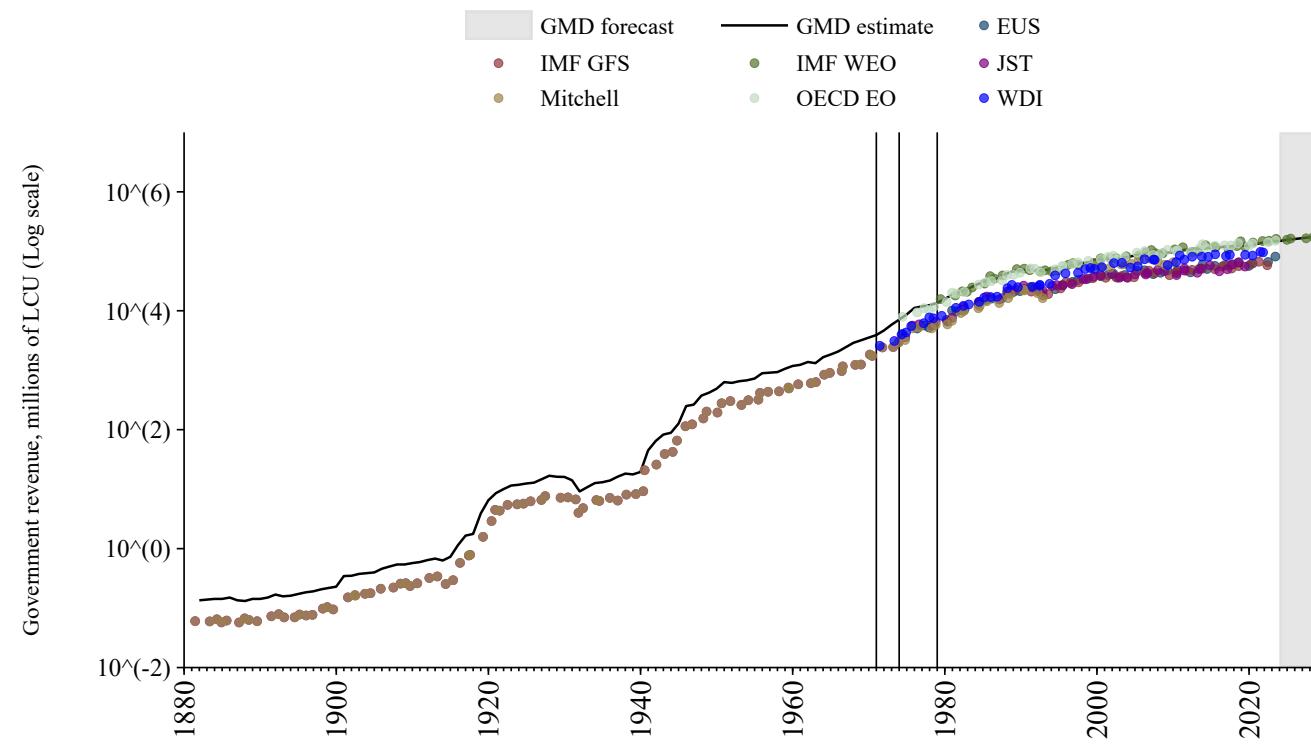
Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1875 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 107.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 106%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



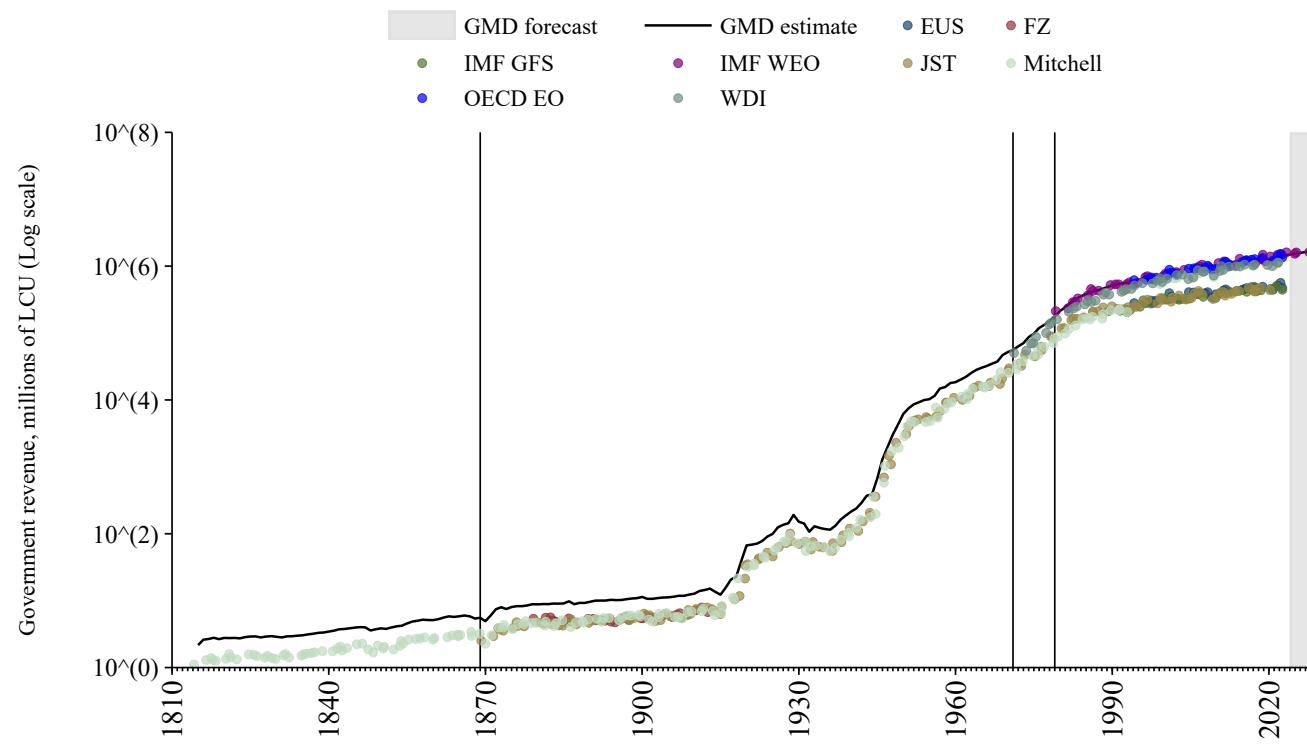
Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1882 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 223.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 180.6%).
Commission (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 212.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



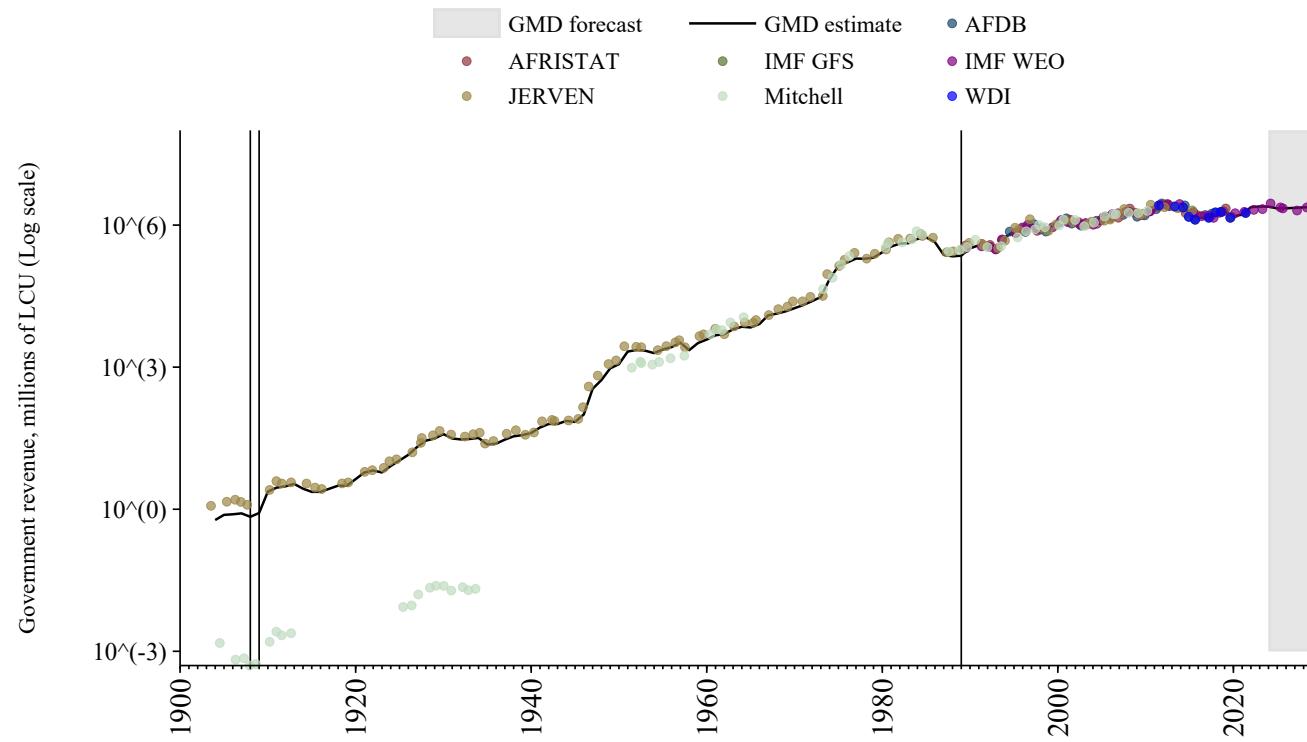
France

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1815 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 195.1%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 195.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 125.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



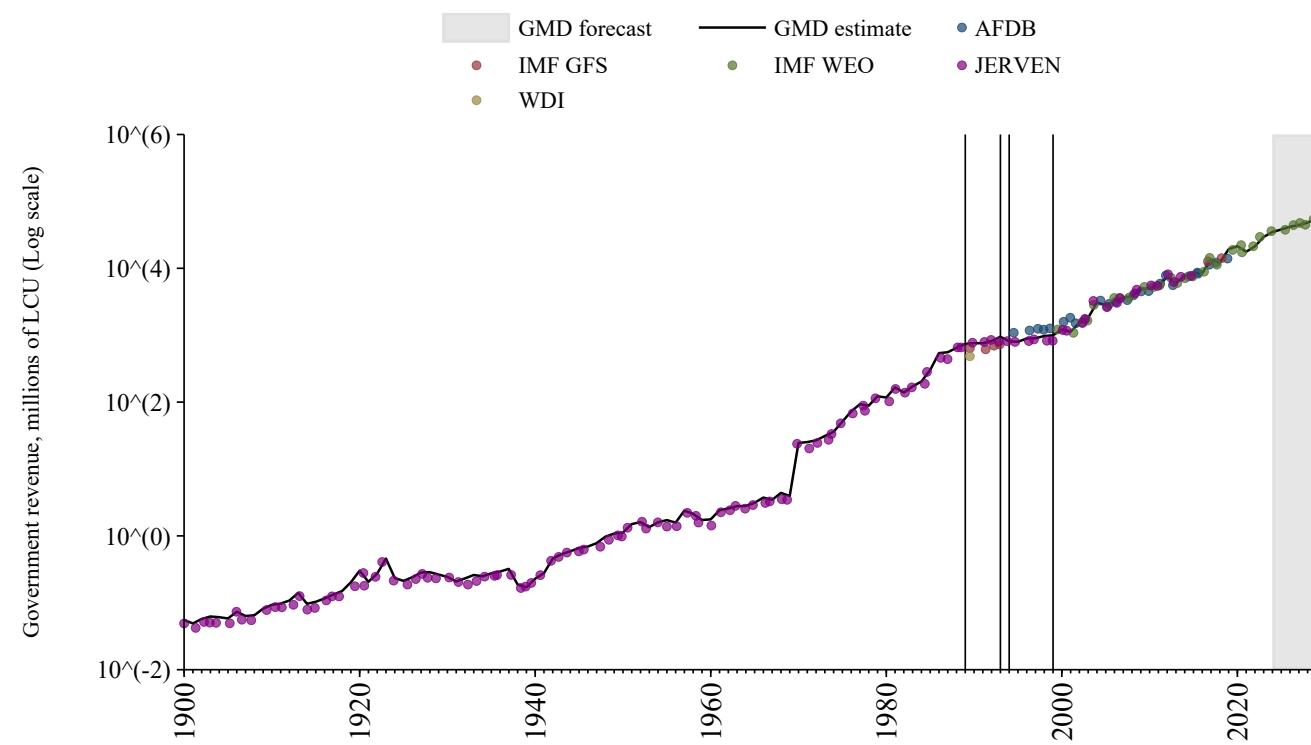
Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1904 - 1908	Spliced using overlapping data in 1909: (ratio = 50.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1909 - 1909	Spliced using overlapping data in 1910: (ratio = 138647.7%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1910 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 86.1%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



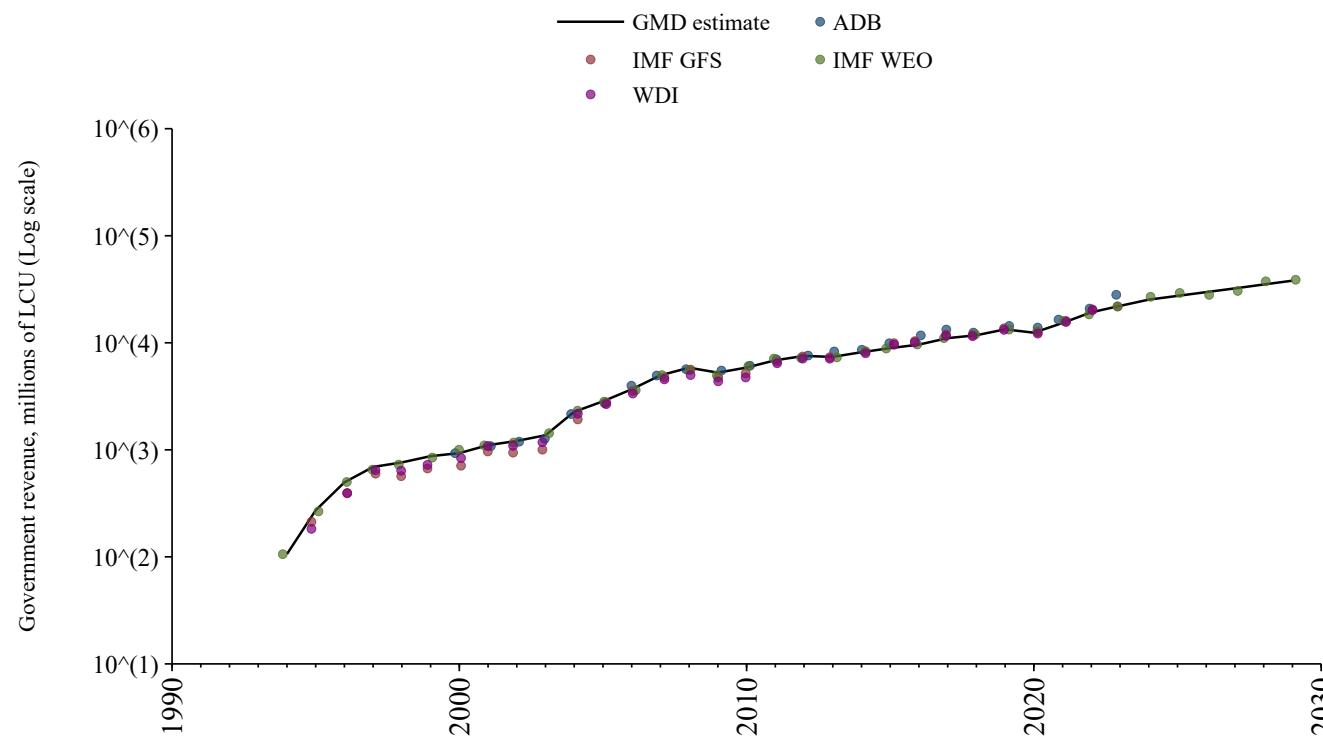
Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 112.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 118.7%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1994 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 106%).
Bank (2024)	1995 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 73.2%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



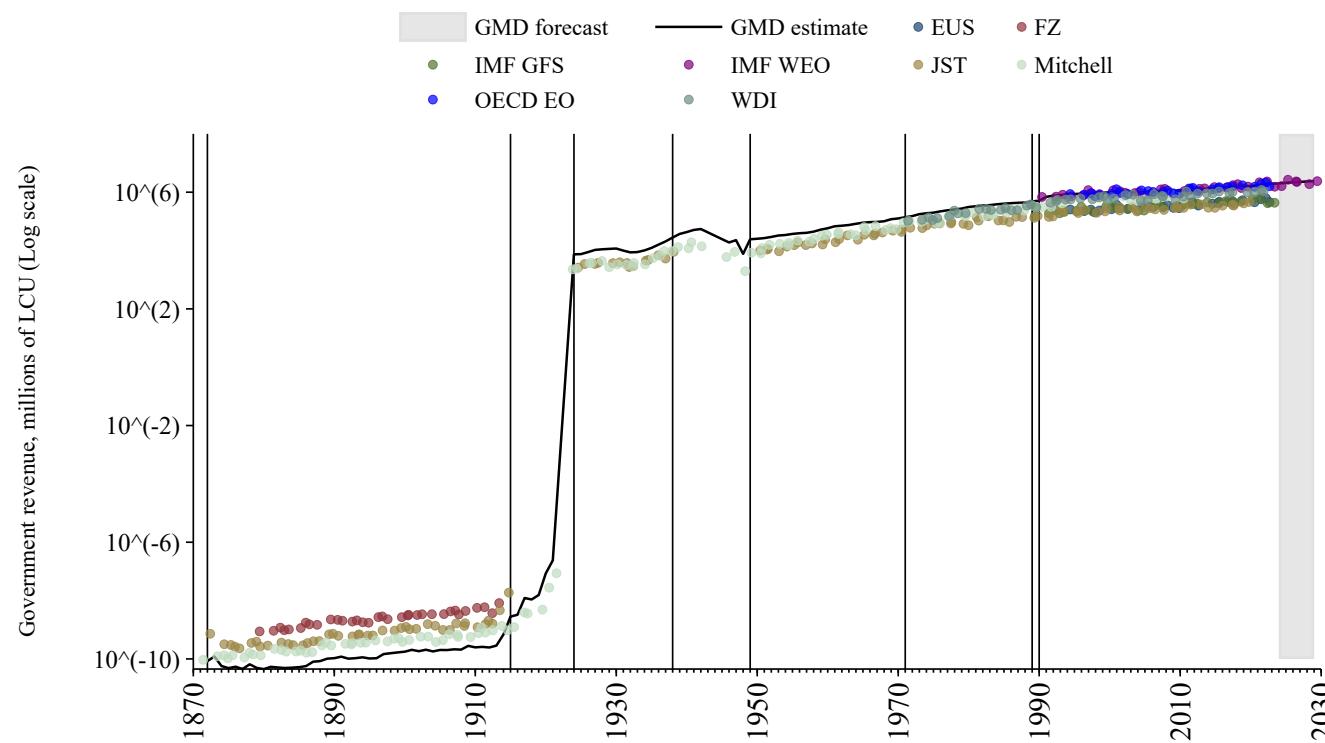
Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



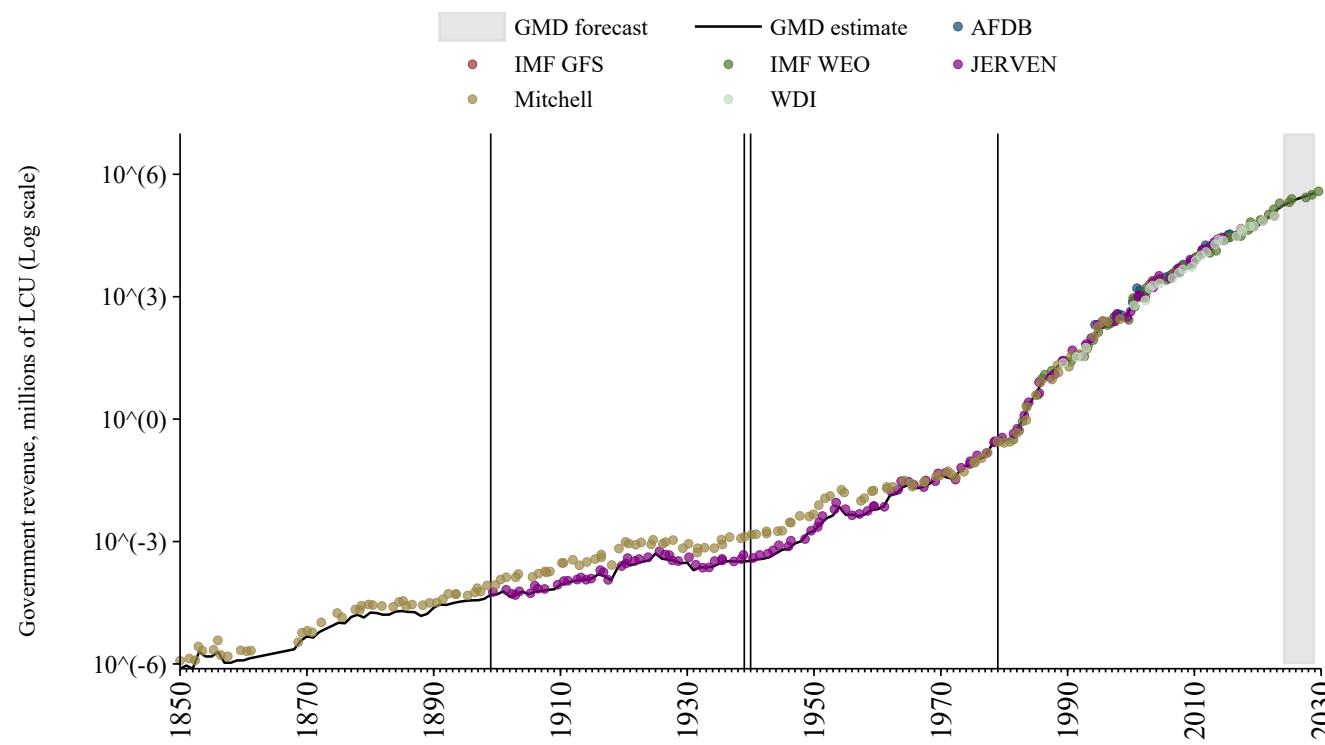
Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1872 - 1872	Spliced using overlapping data in 1873: (ratio = 90.2%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1873 - 1915	Spliced using overlapping data in 1916: (ratio = 16.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1916 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 312.2%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1925 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 303.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 308.7%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1950 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 277.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 143.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 335.6%).
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



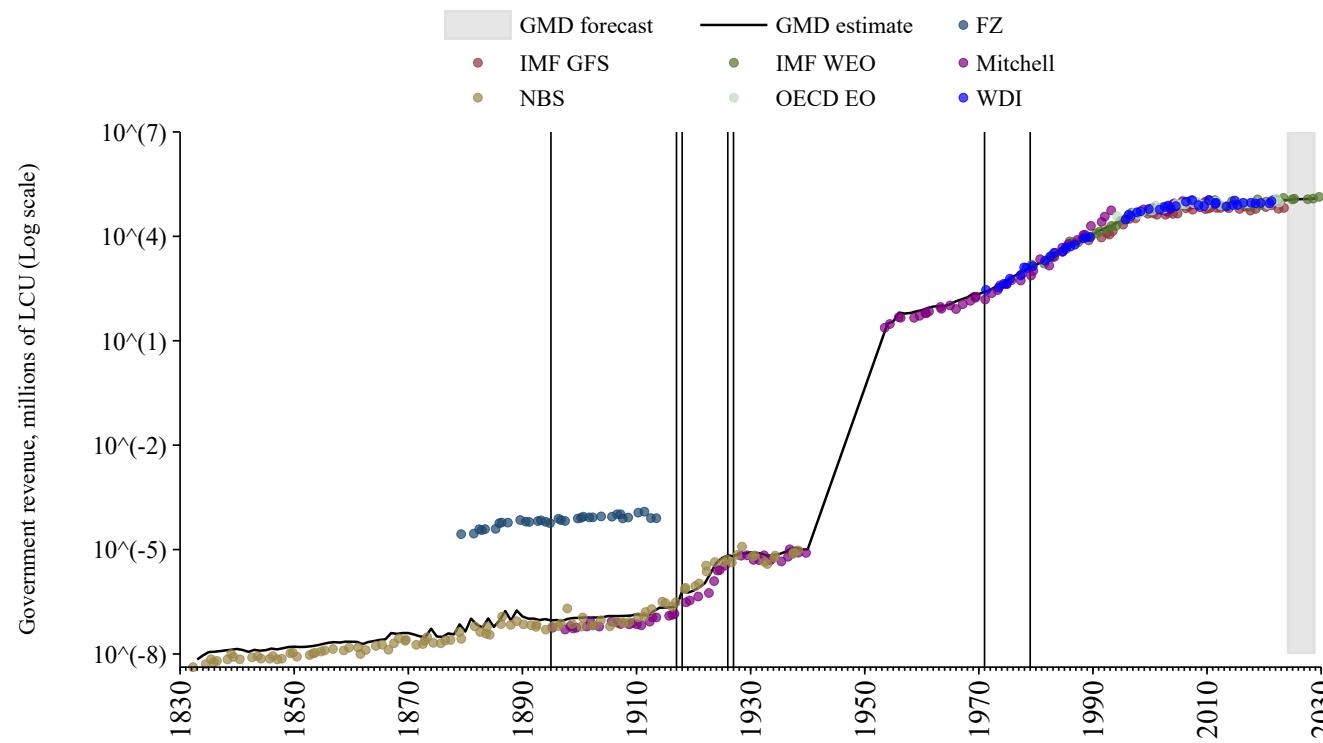
Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1850 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 63.7%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 87%).
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 27.3%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1941 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 87.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



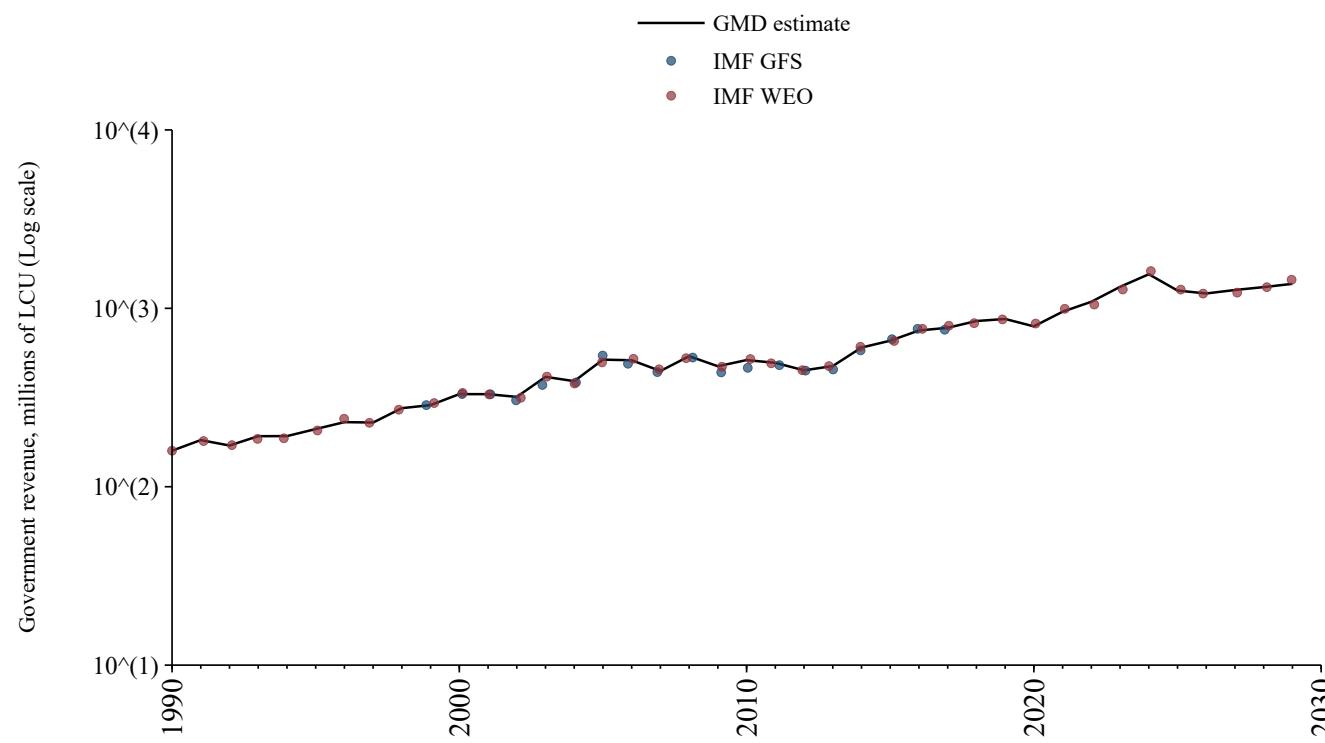
Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1833 - 1895	Spliced using overlapping data in 1896: (ratio = 166%).
Mitchell (2013)	1896 - 1917	Spliced using overlapping data in 1918: (ratio = 165.9%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1918 - 1918	Spliced using overlapping data in 1919: (ratio = 87.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1919 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 191.5%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1927 - 1927	Spliced using overlapping data in 1928: (ratio = 121.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1928 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 136%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



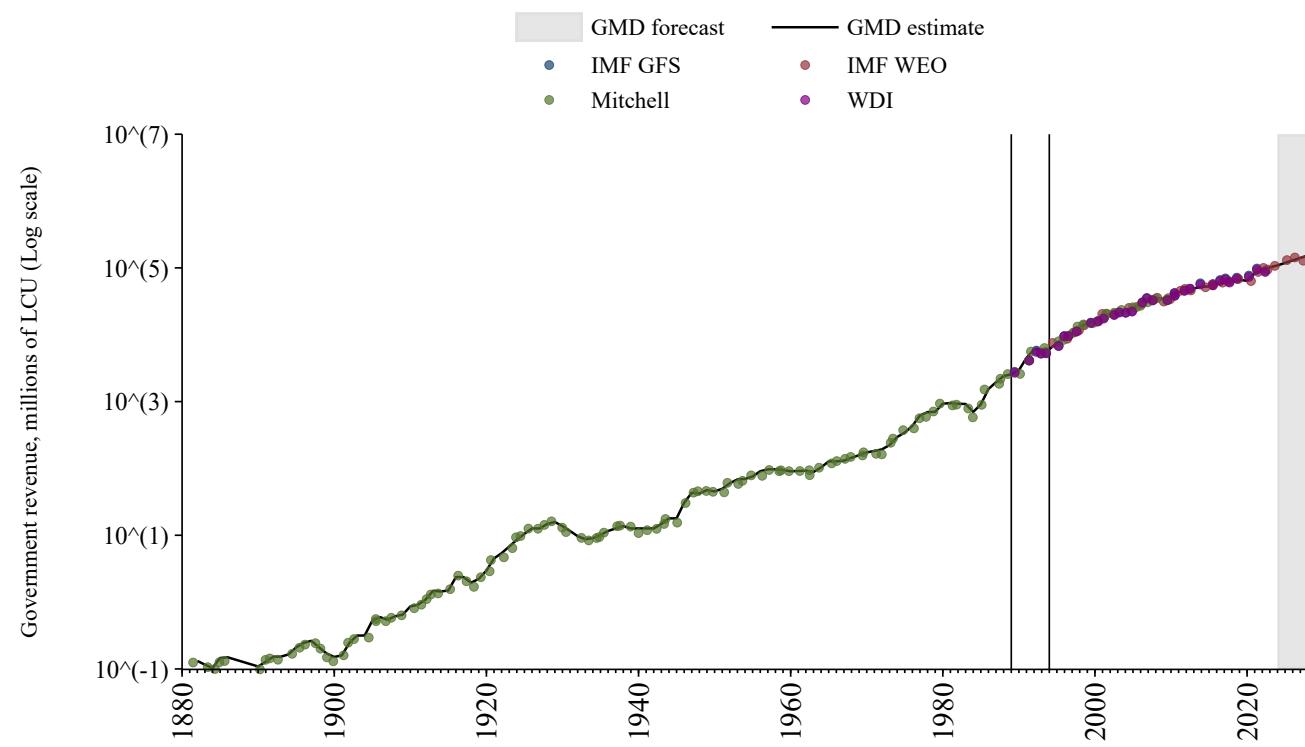
Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



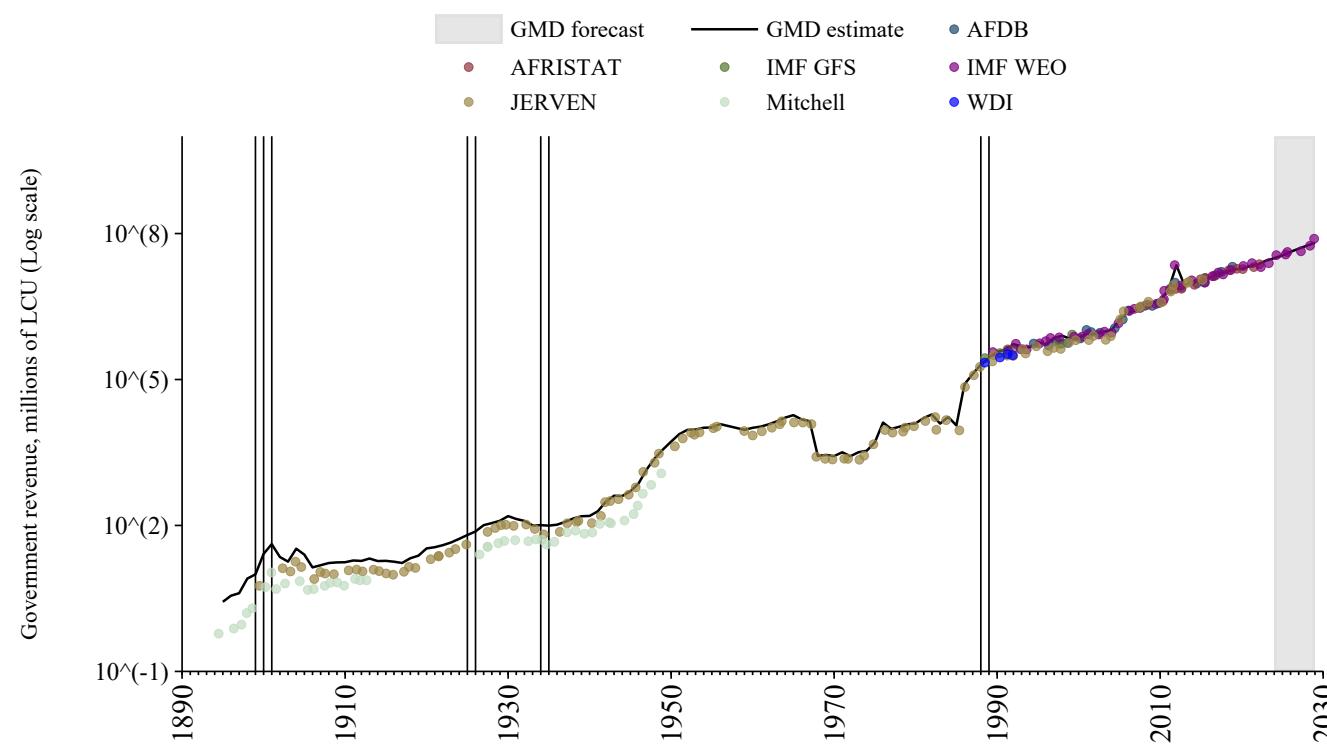
Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1882 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 105.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 105.3%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



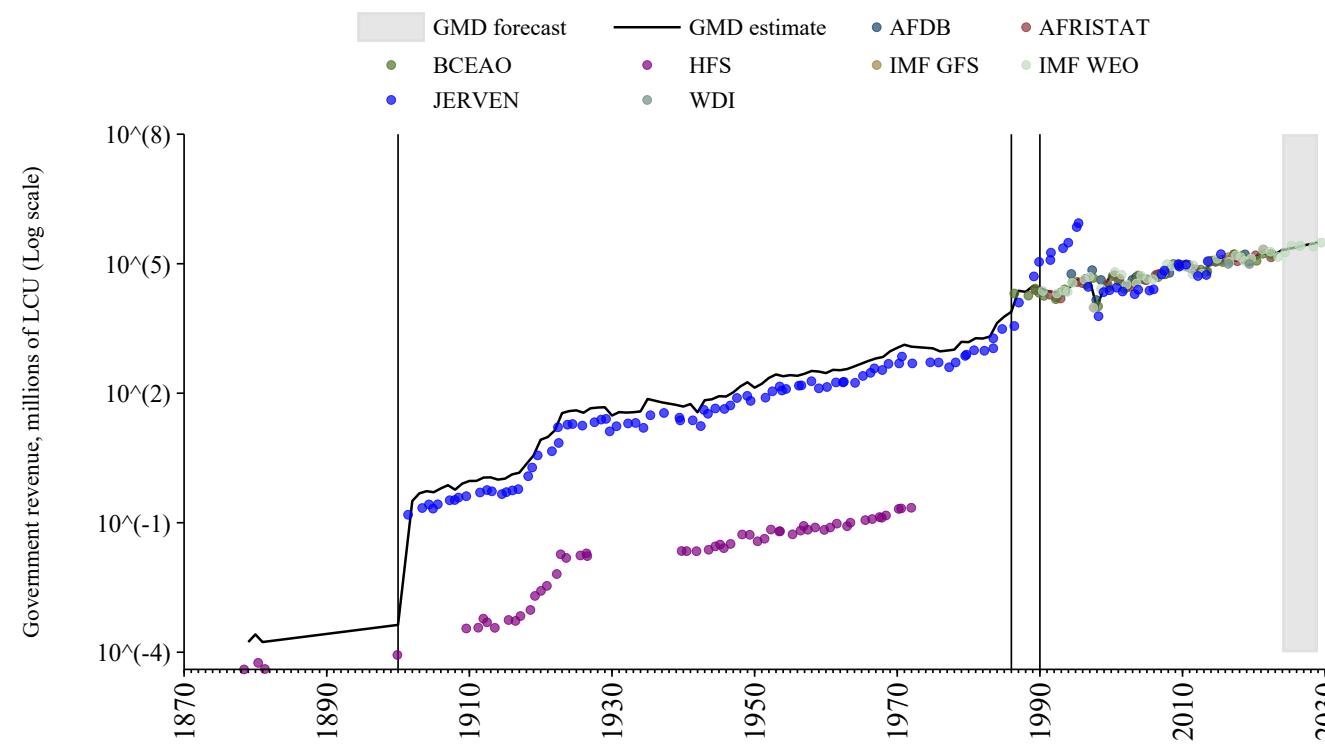
Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1895 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 450.1%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901: (ratio = 452.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1901 - 1901	Spliced using overlapping data in 1902: (ratio = 450.1%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1902 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 162.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1926 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 290%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1927 - 1934	Spliced using overlapping data in 1935: (ratio = 136%).
Mitchell (2013)	1935 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 220.7%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1936 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 123.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100.1%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



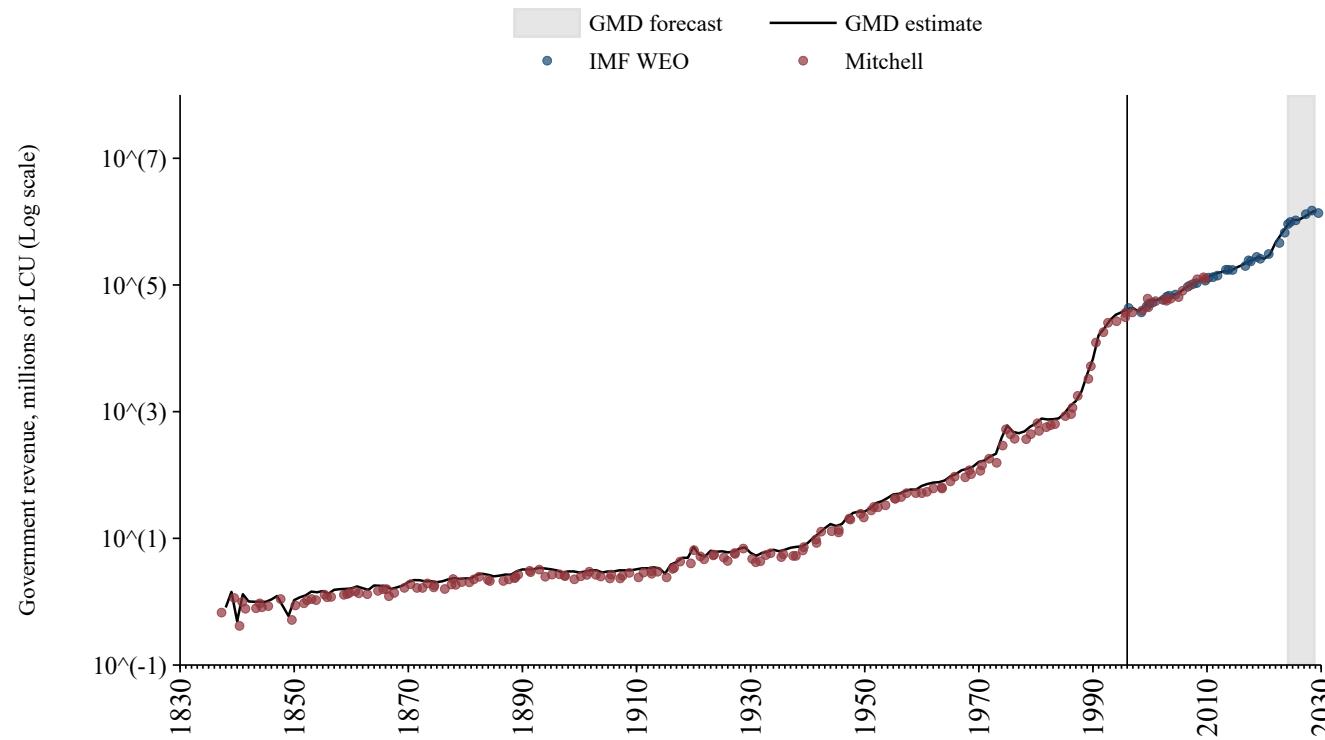
Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1879 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901: (ratio = 430.5%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1901 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 207.5%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1987 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 115.6%).
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



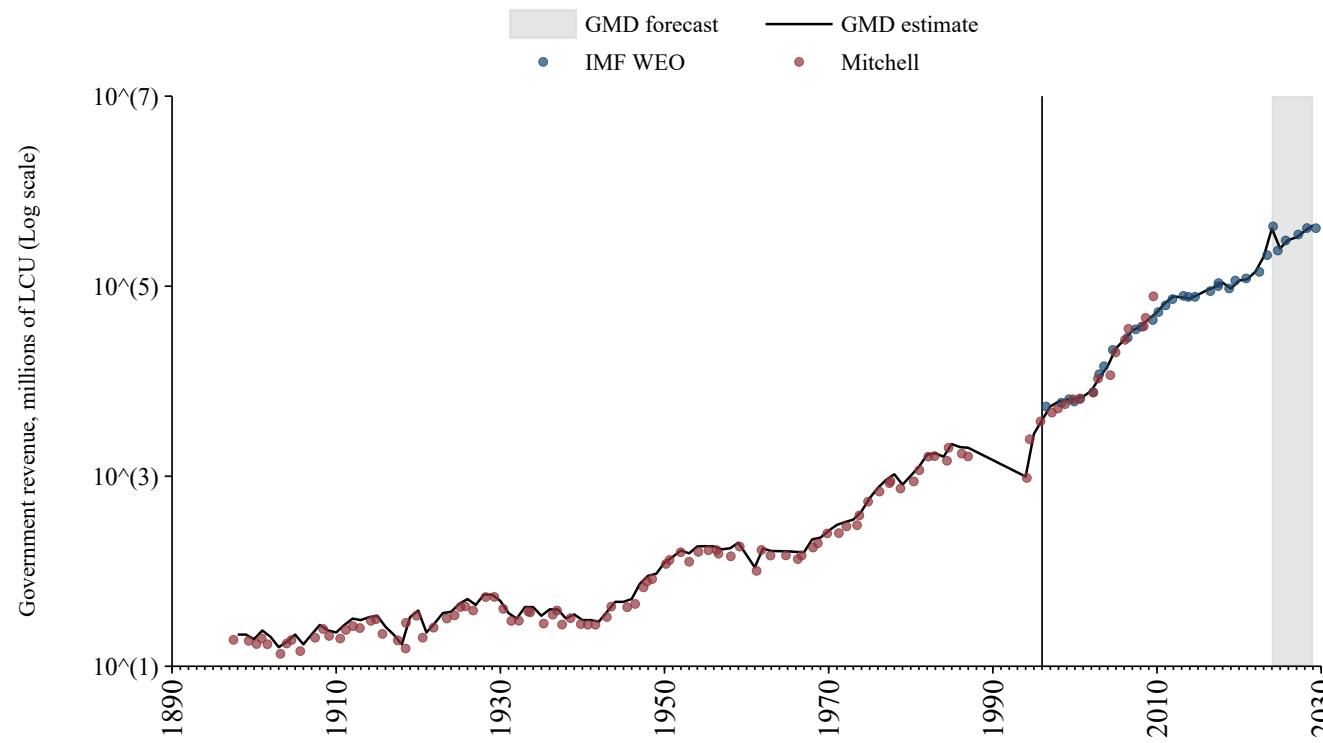
Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1838 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 120.4%).
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



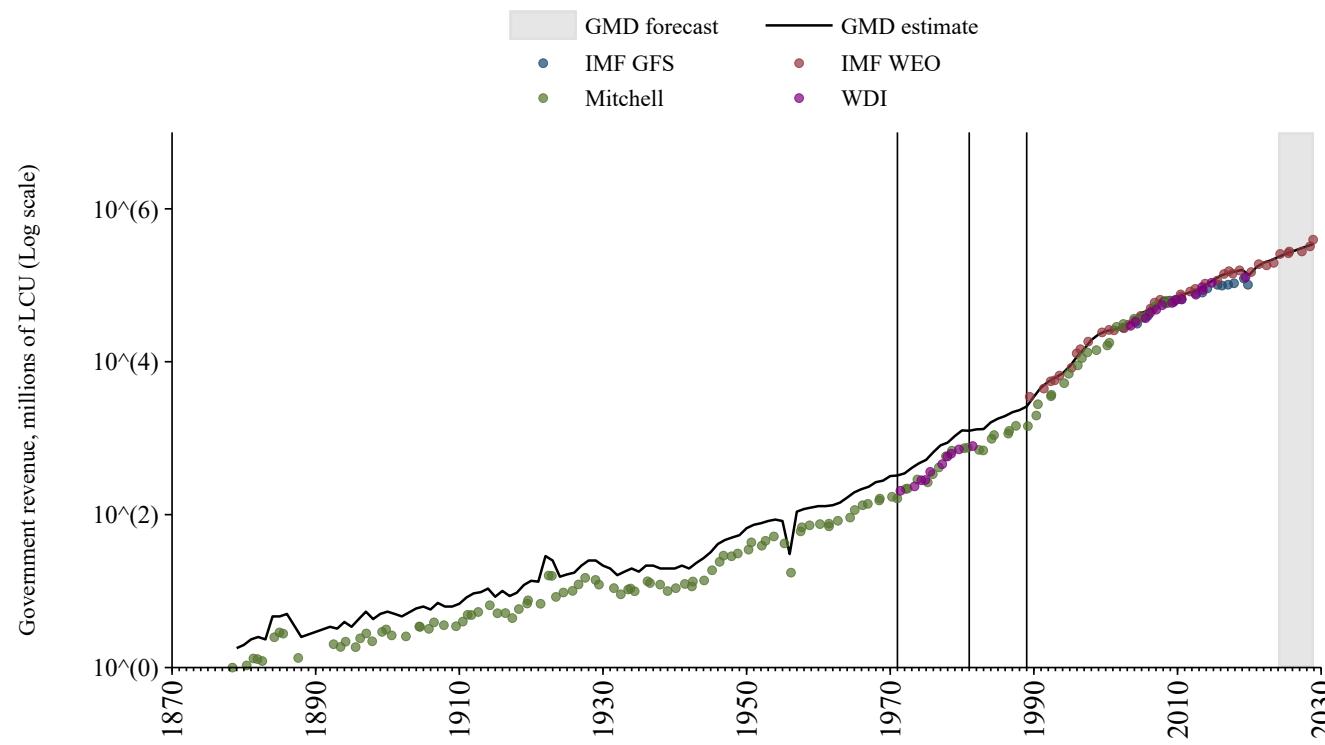
Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1898 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 113.4%).
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



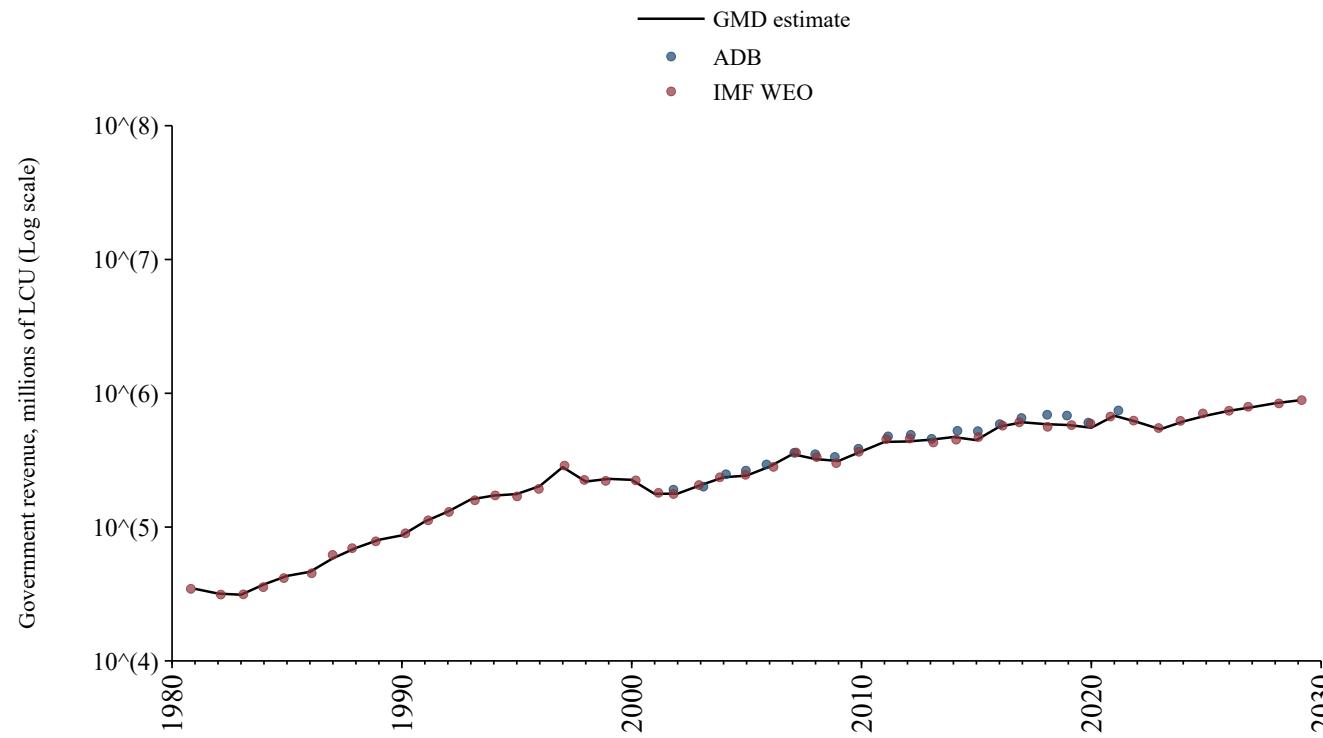
Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1879 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 179.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 168.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1982 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 169.4%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



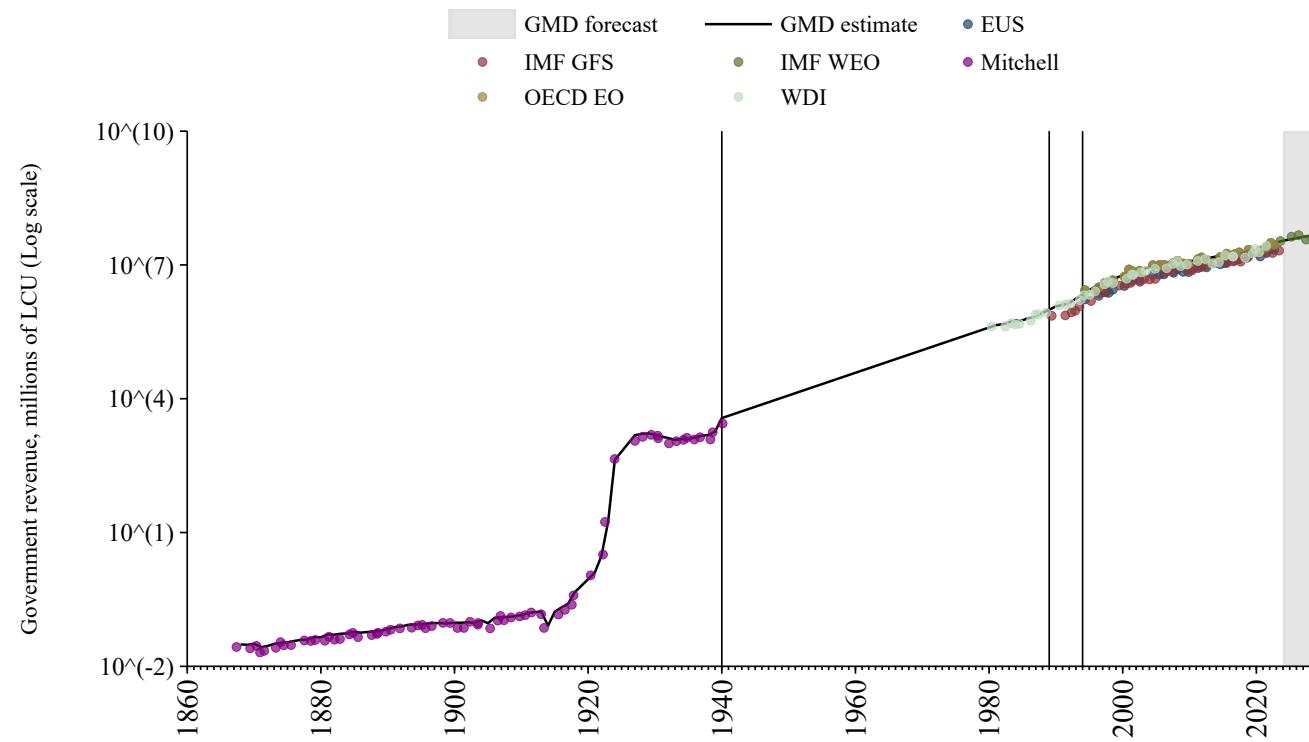
Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1981 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



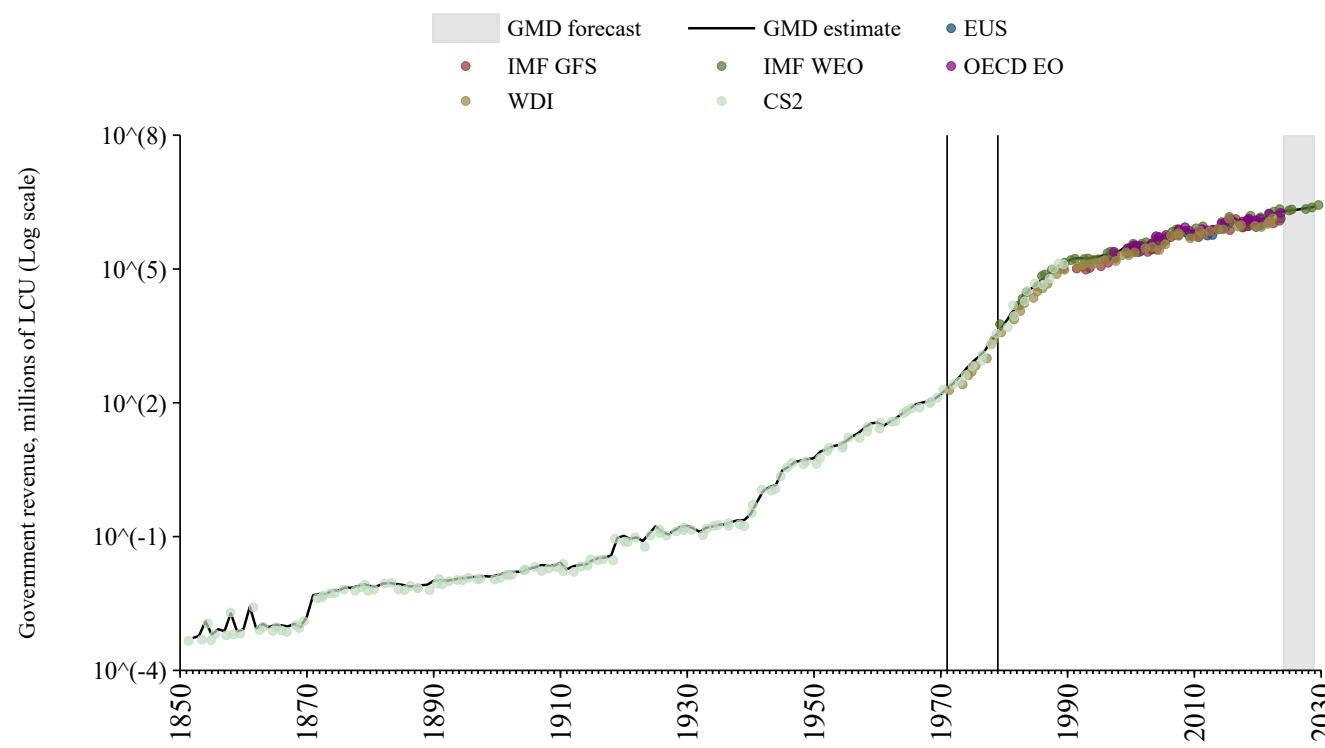
Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1868 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 114.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1941 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 106.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 163%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



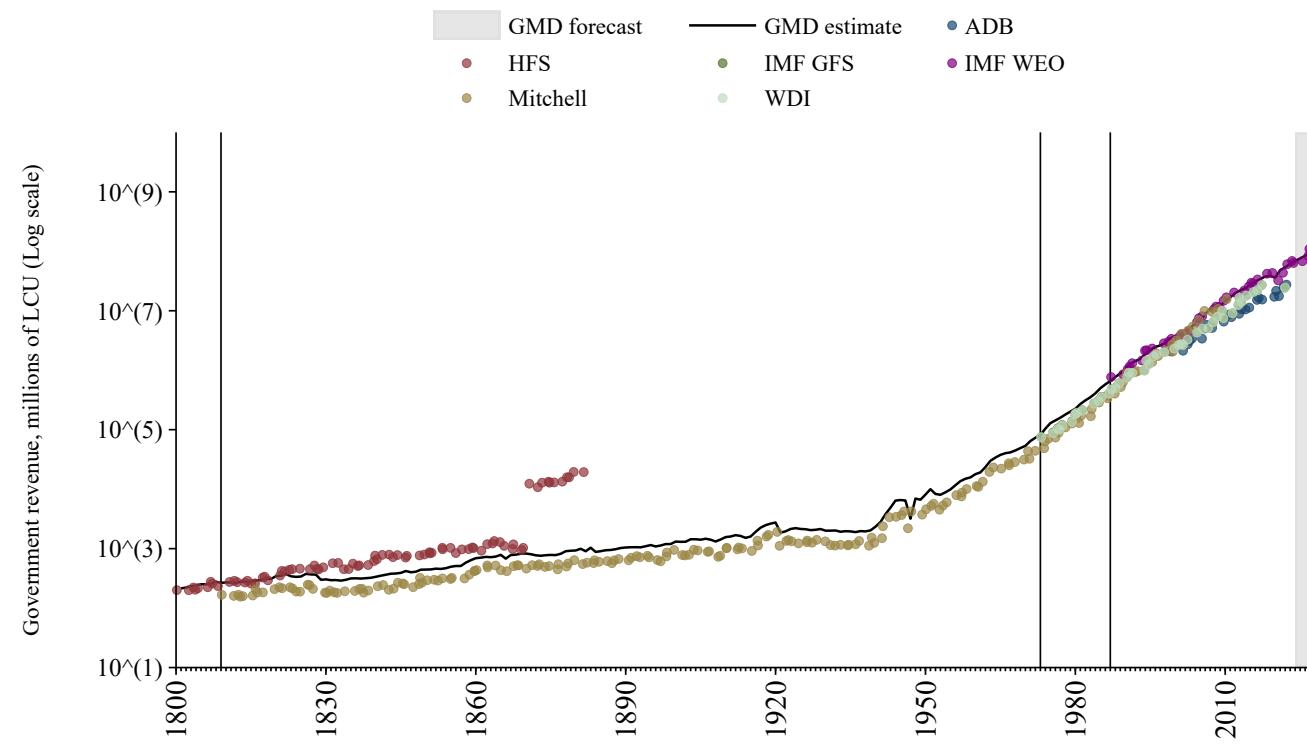
Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1852 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 115.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 142.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



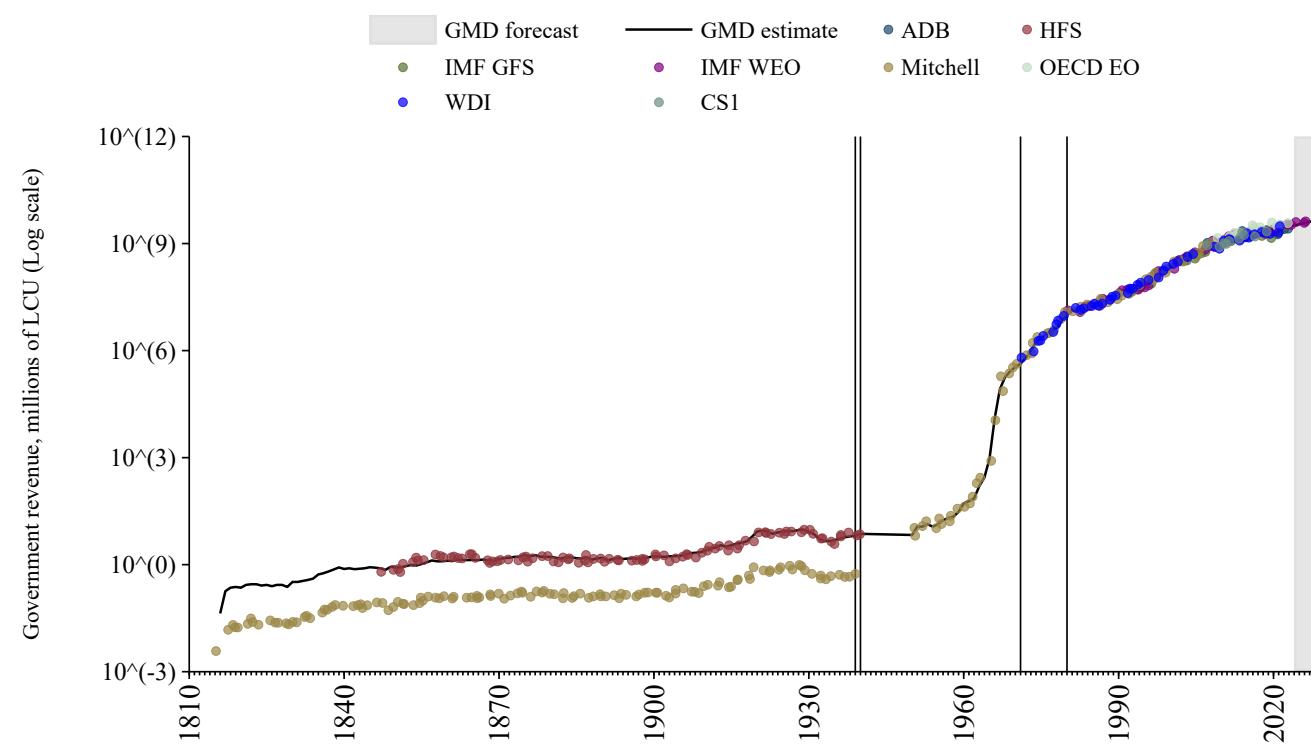
India

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1801 - 1809	Spliced using overlapping data in 1810: (ratio = 106.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1810 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 161.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1974 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 137.6%).
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



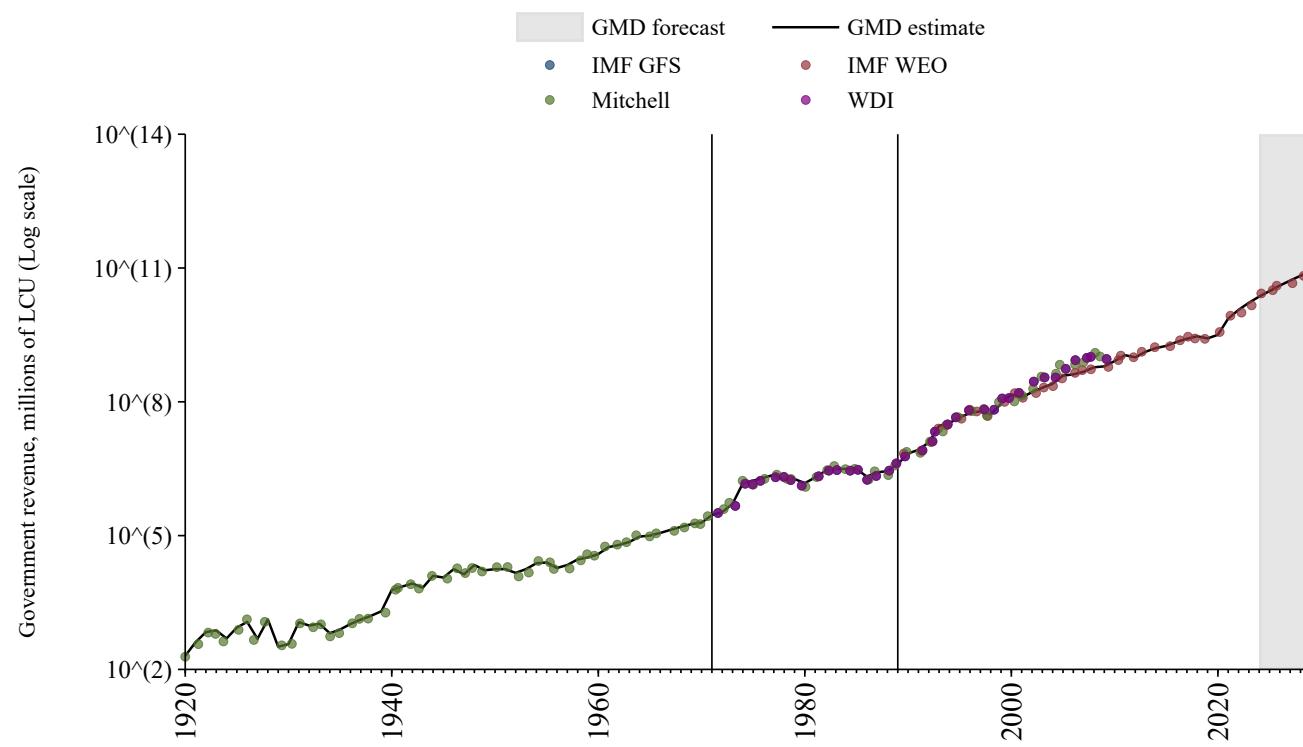
Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1816 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 1131.9%).
Schuler (2015)	1940 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 94.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1941 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 97.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 97.1%).
WEO (2024)	1981 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



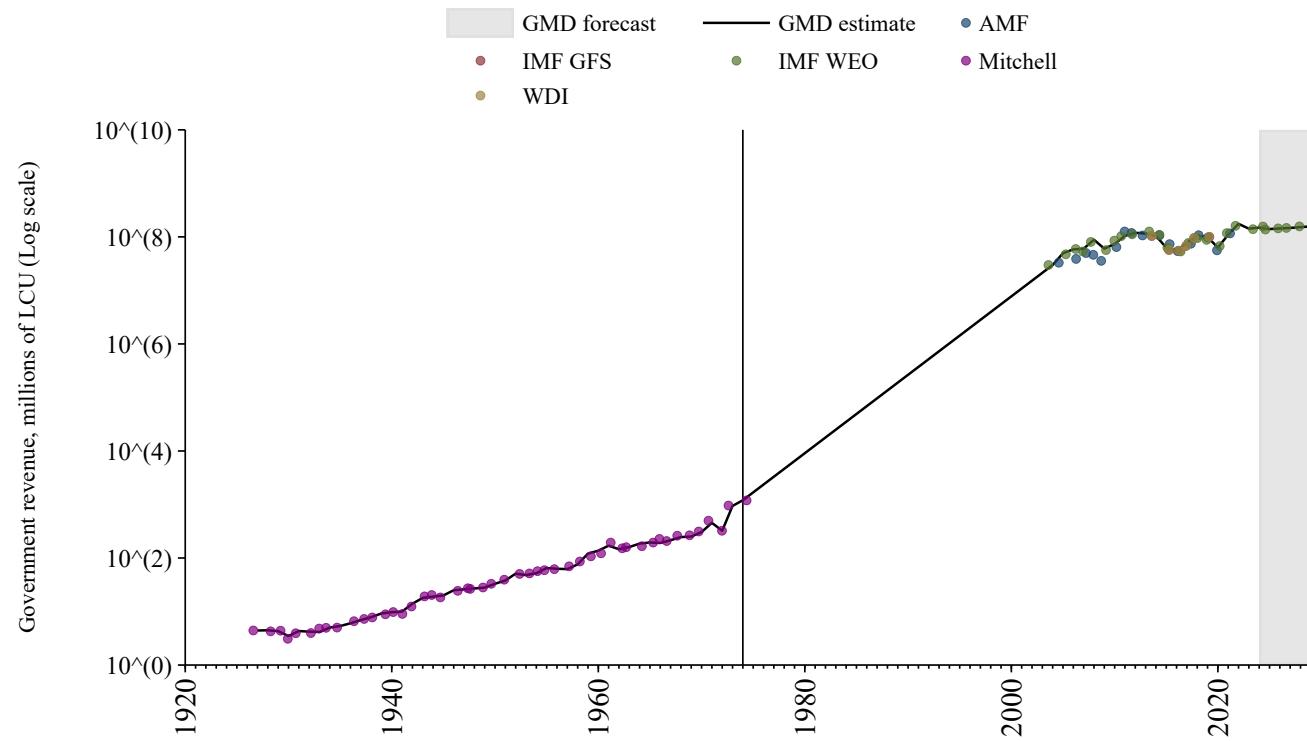
Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1920 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 104.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 104.8%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



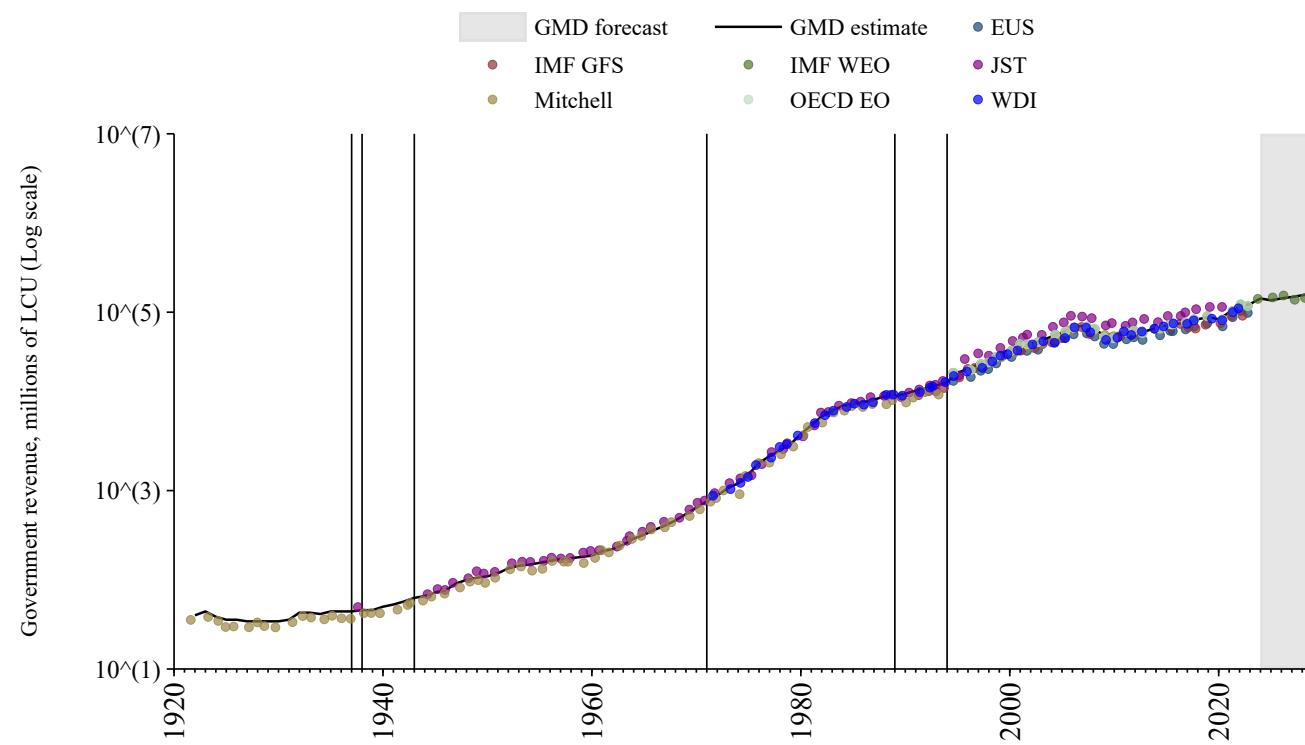
Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1927 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975
WEO (2024)	1975 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



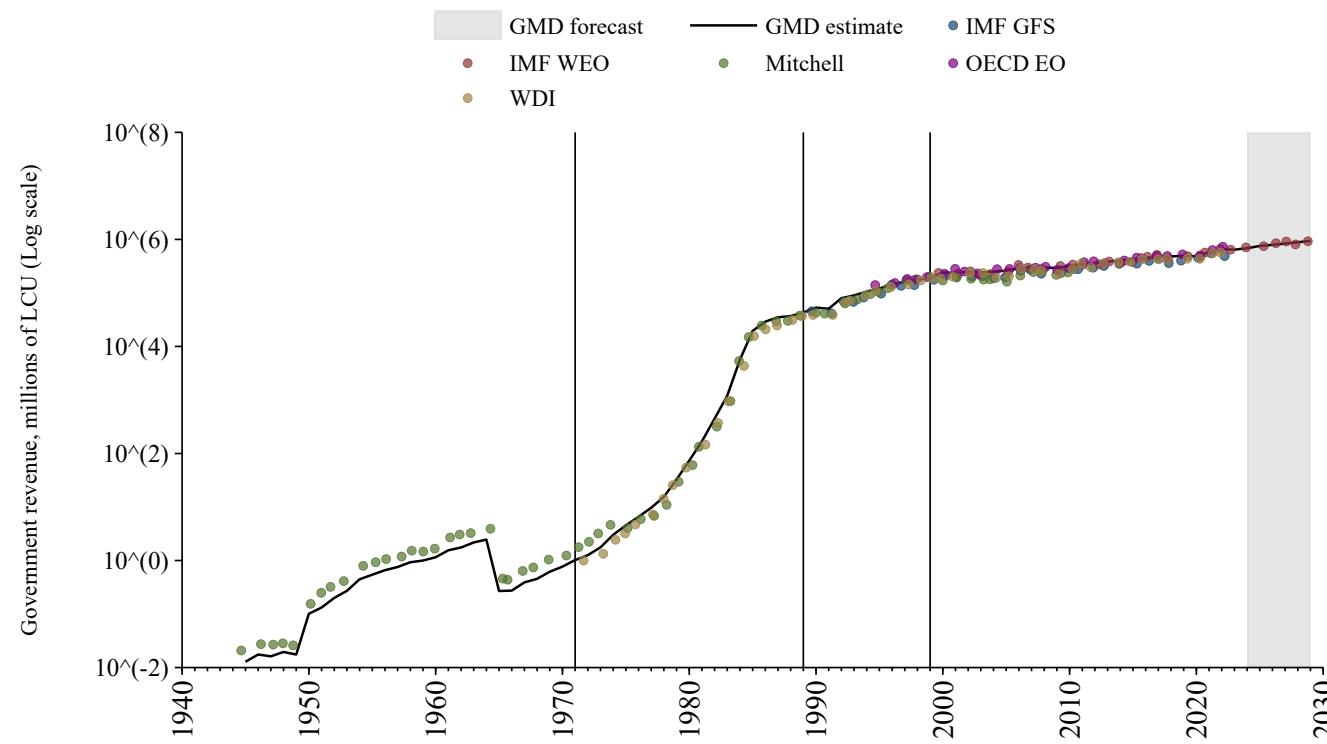
Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1922 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 112.4%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1938 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 92.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 112.4%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1944 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 92.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 109%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



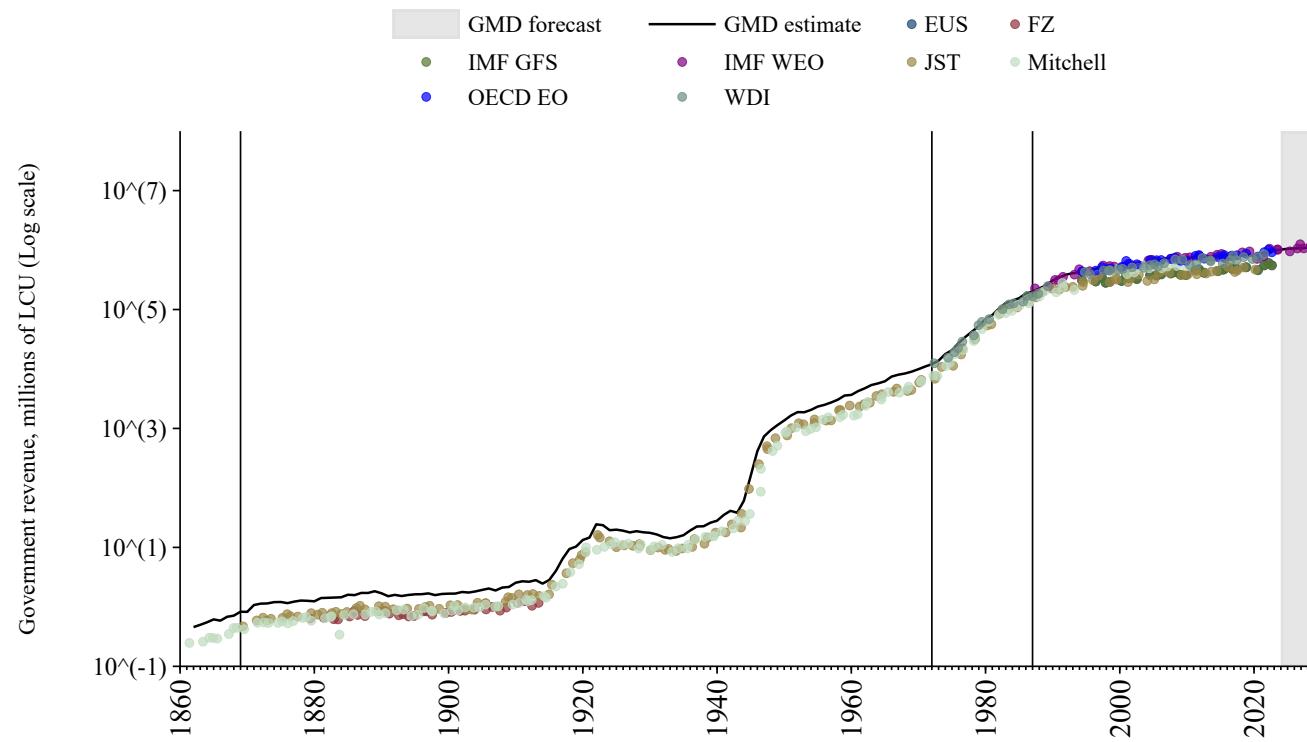
Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 61.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 125.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 117.1%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



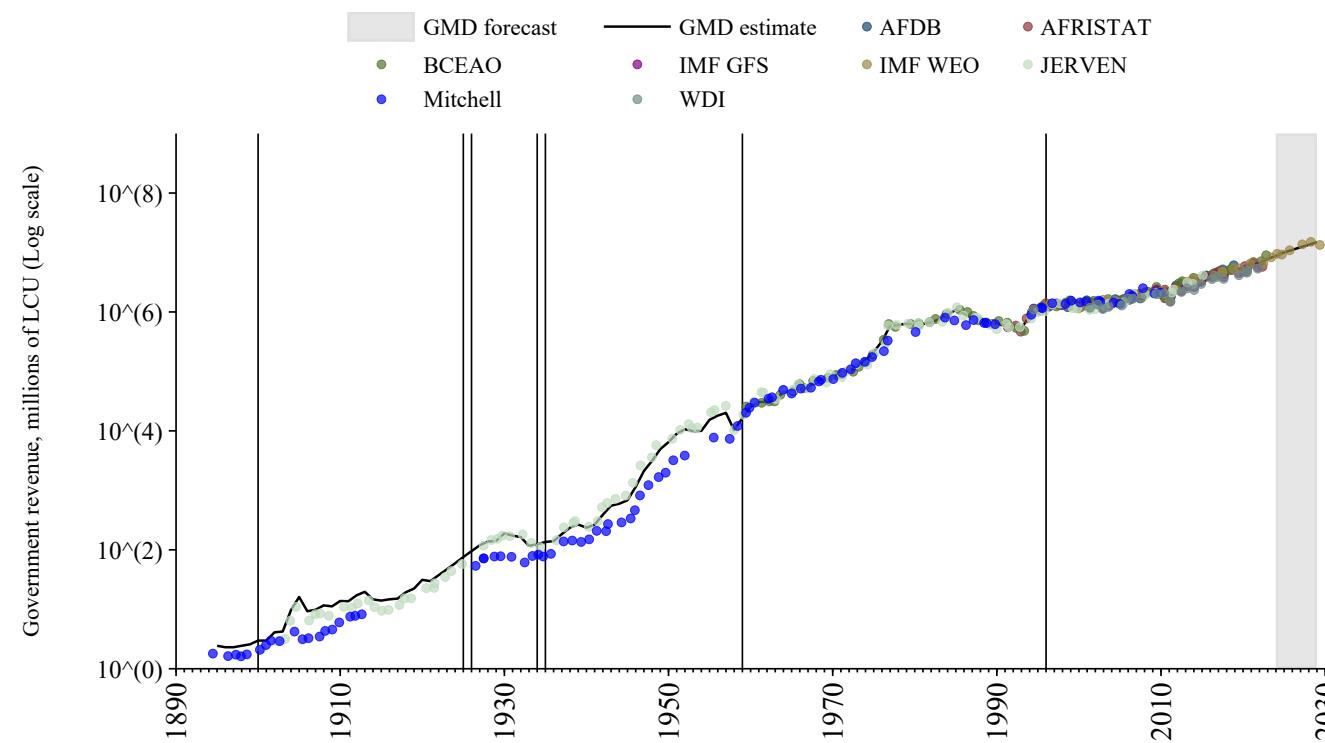
Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1862 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 184.4%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 175%).
World Bank (2024)	1973 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 110.2%).
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



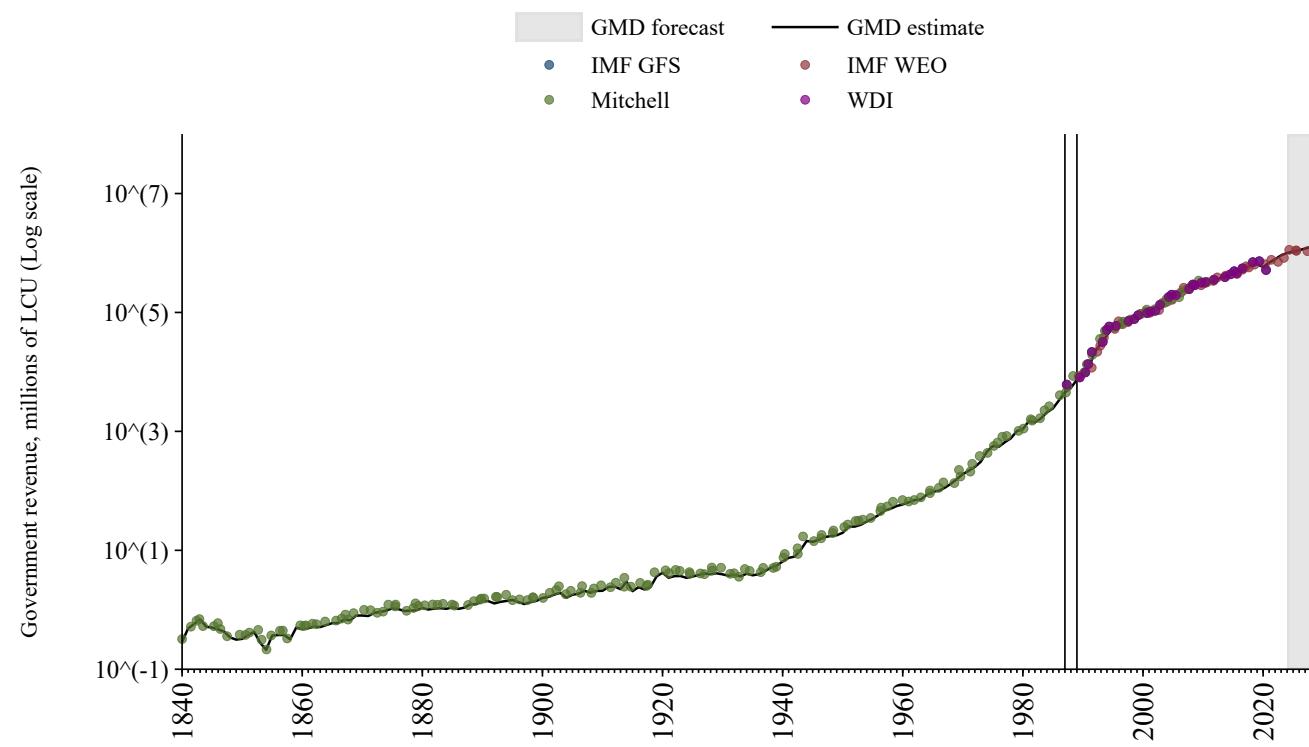
Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1895 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901: (ratio = 135.4%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1901 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 135.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1926 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 172.8%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1927 - 1934	Spliced using overlapping data in 1935: (ratio = 100.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1935 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 161.4%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1936 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 87.3%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 99.4%).
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



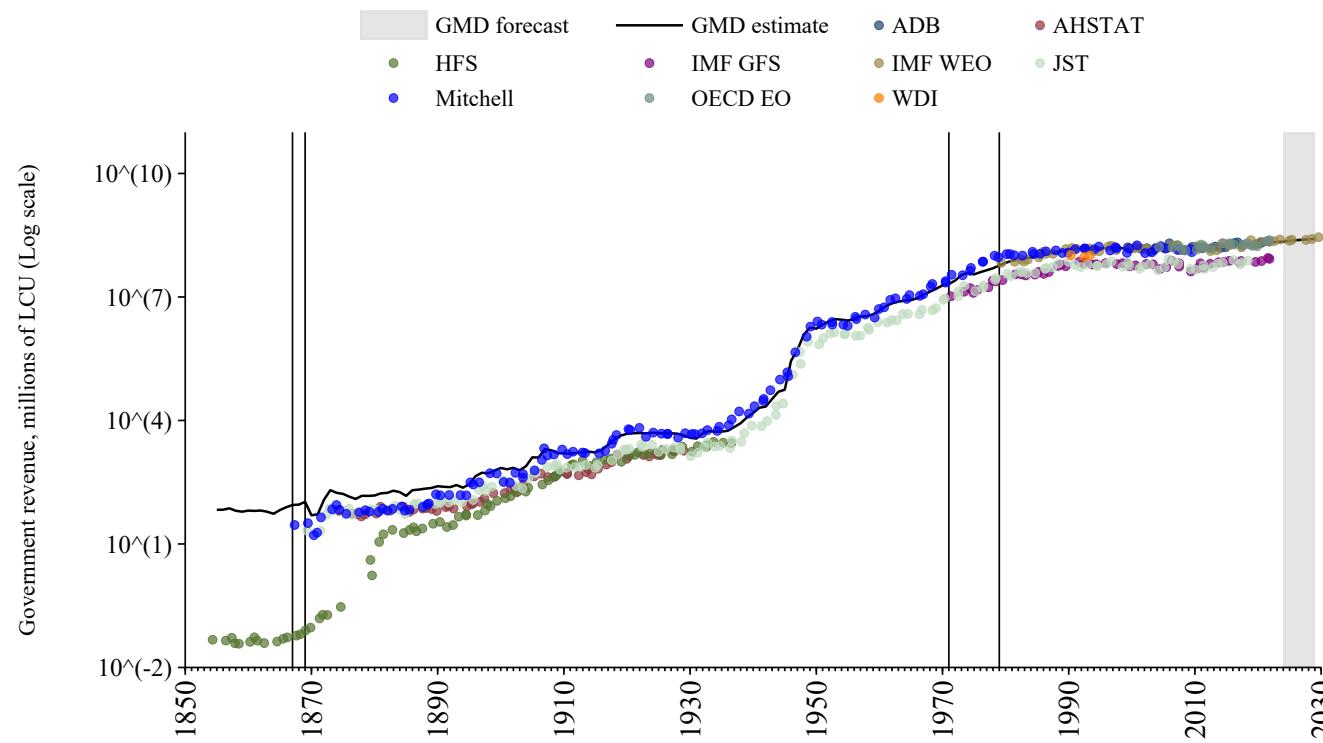
Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1840 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 89.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1988 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 88%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



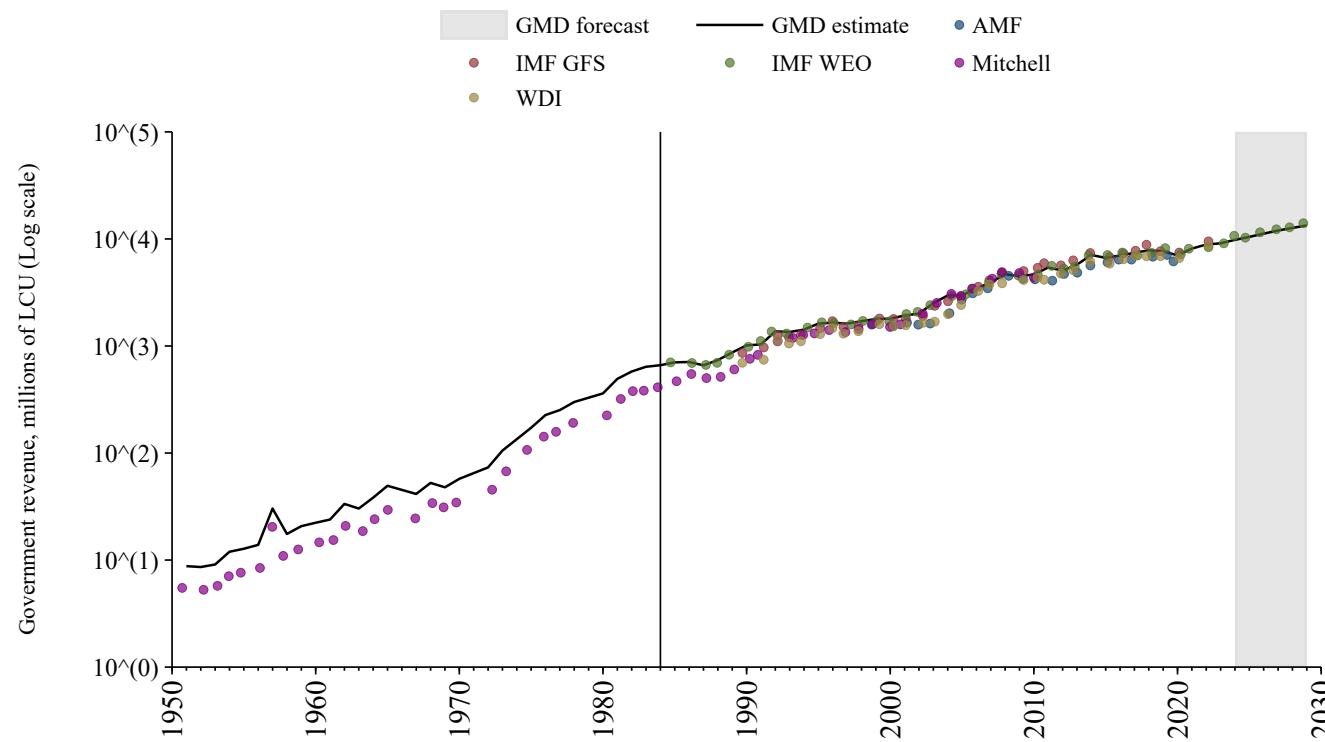
Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1855 - 1867	Spliced using overlapping data in 1868: (ratio = 142412%).
Mitchell (2013)	1868 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 311%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 237.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 240.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



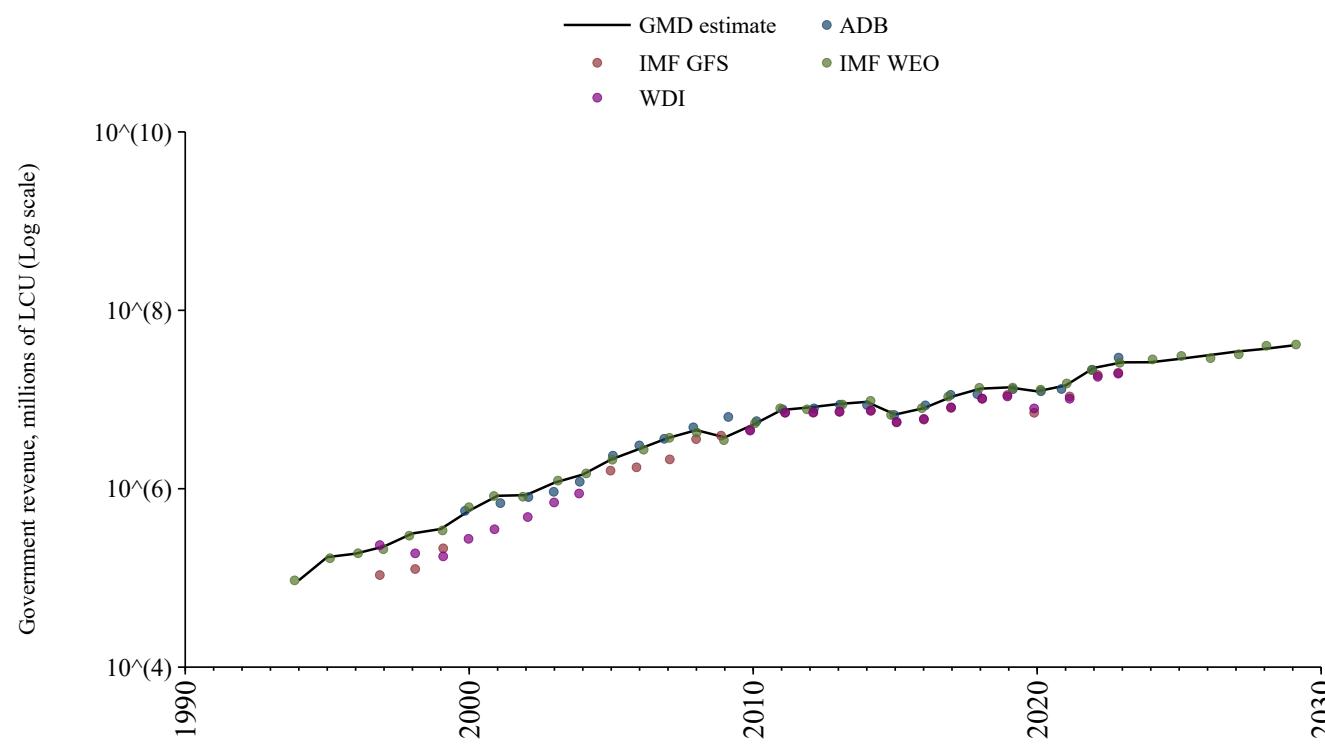
Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 159.5%).
WEO (2024)	1985 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



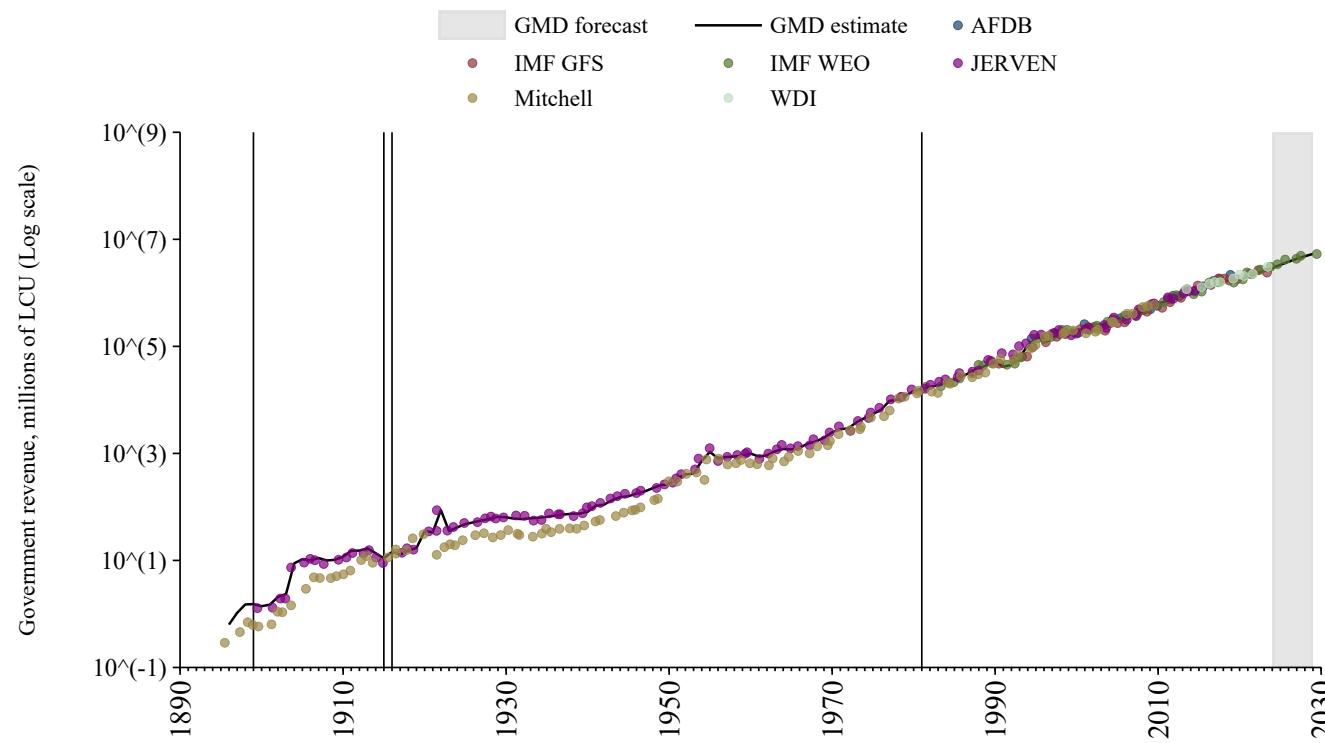
Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



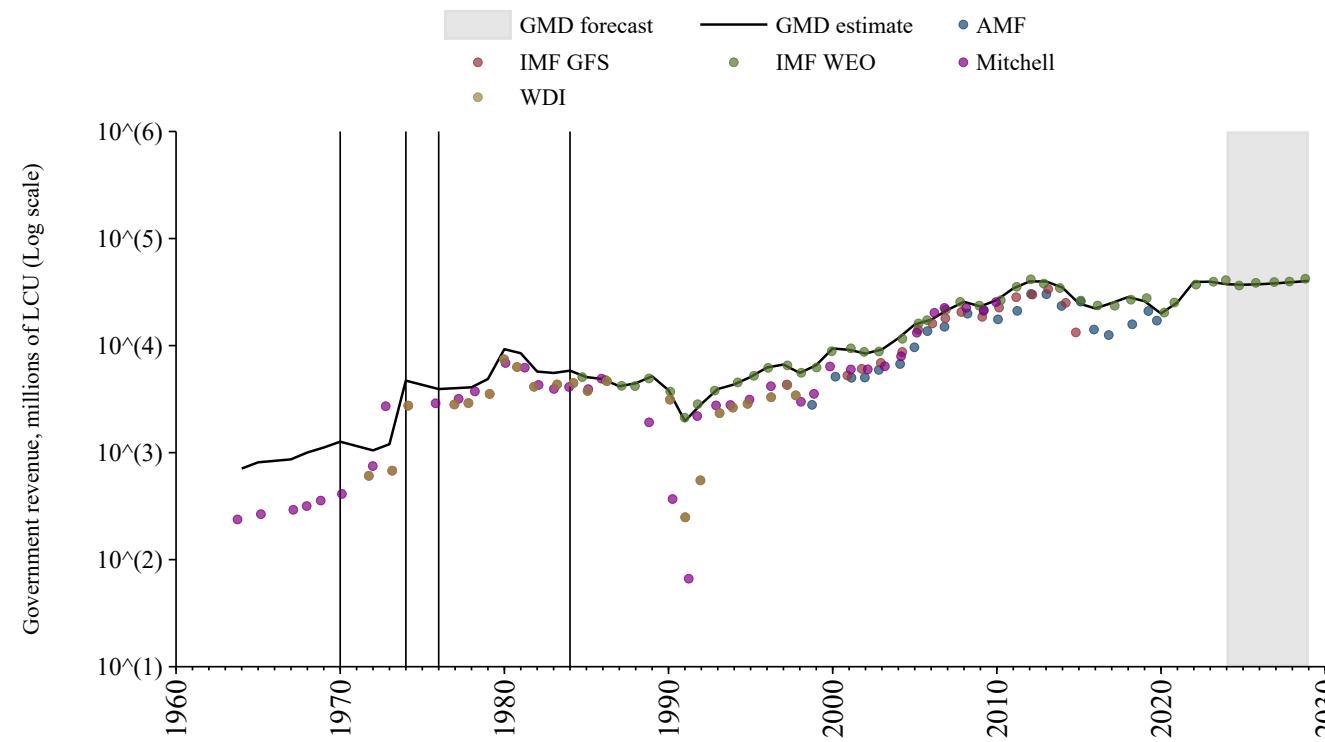
Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1896 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 218.5%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1915	Spliced using overlapping data in 1916: (ratio = 108.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1916 - 1916	Spliced using overlapping data in 1917: (ratio = 94.2%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1917 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 98.5%).
WEO (2024)	1982 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



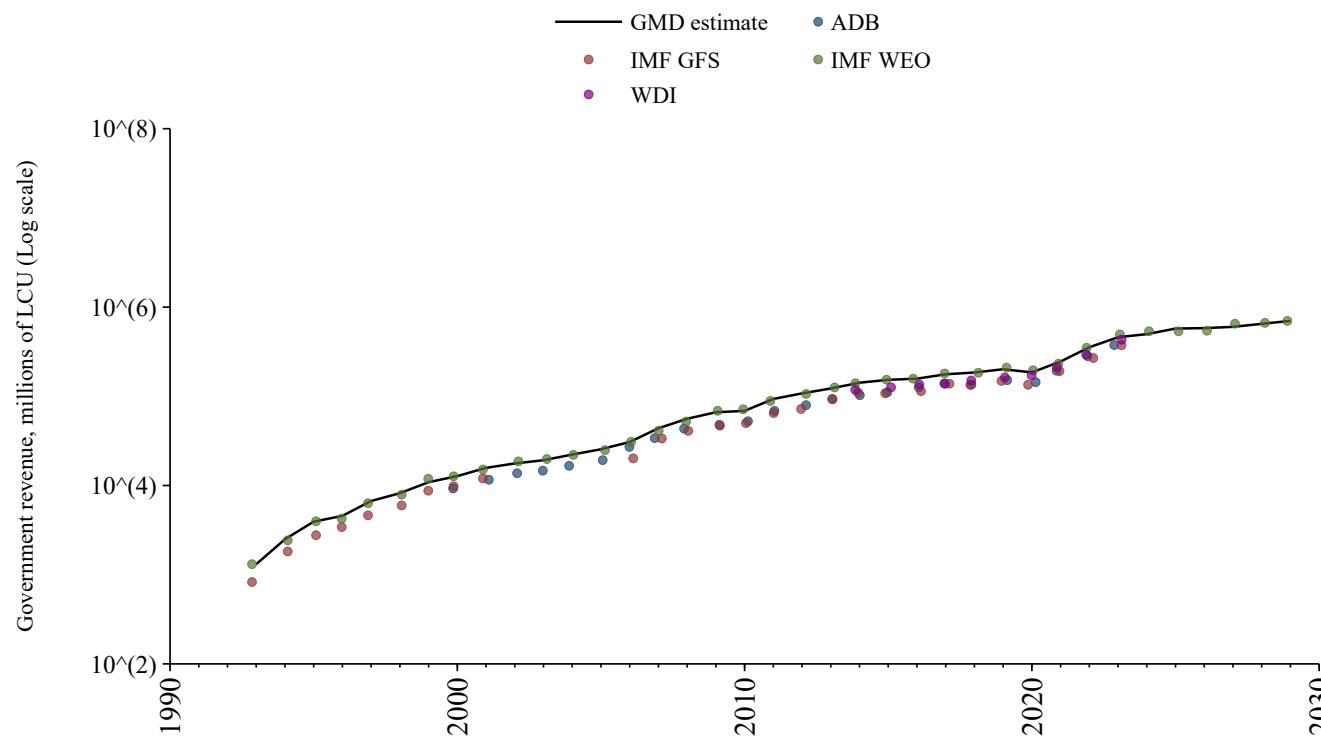
Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1964 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 298.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1971 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 172.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1975 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 131.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1977 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 133.9%).
WEO (2024)	1985 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



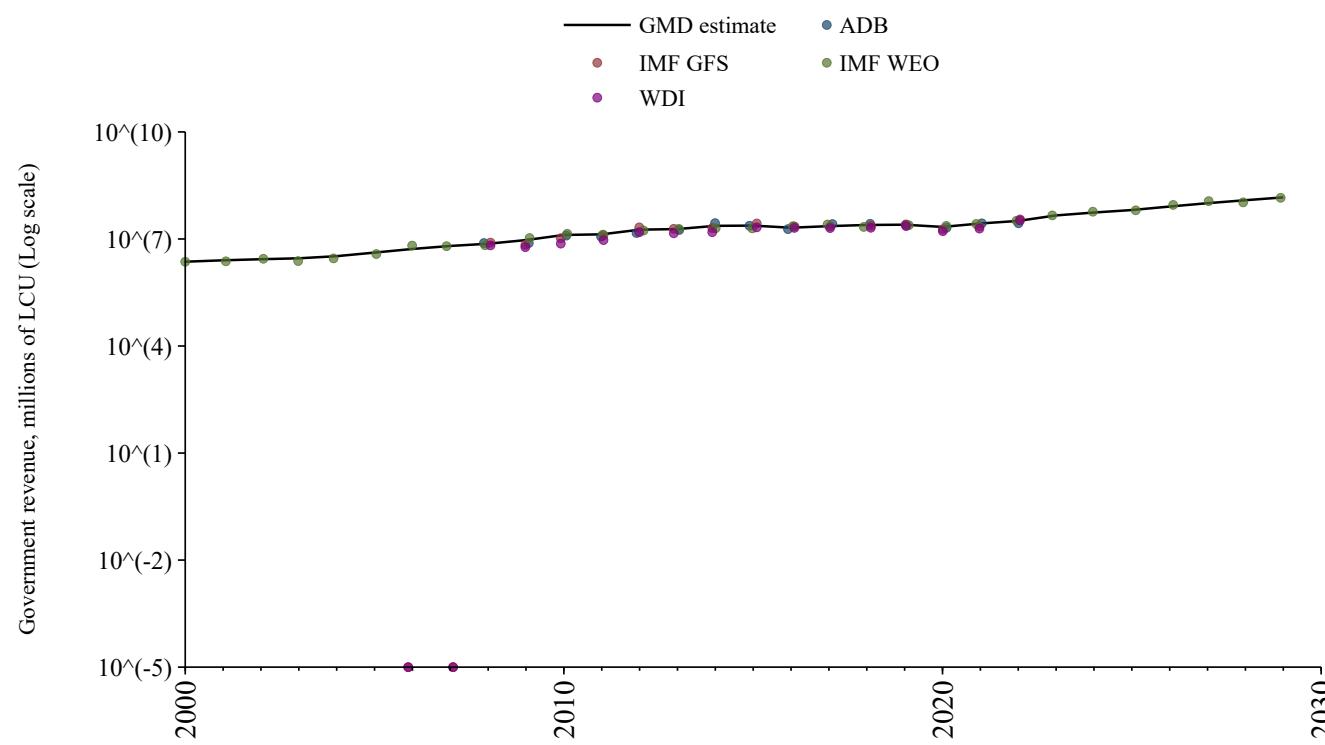
Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



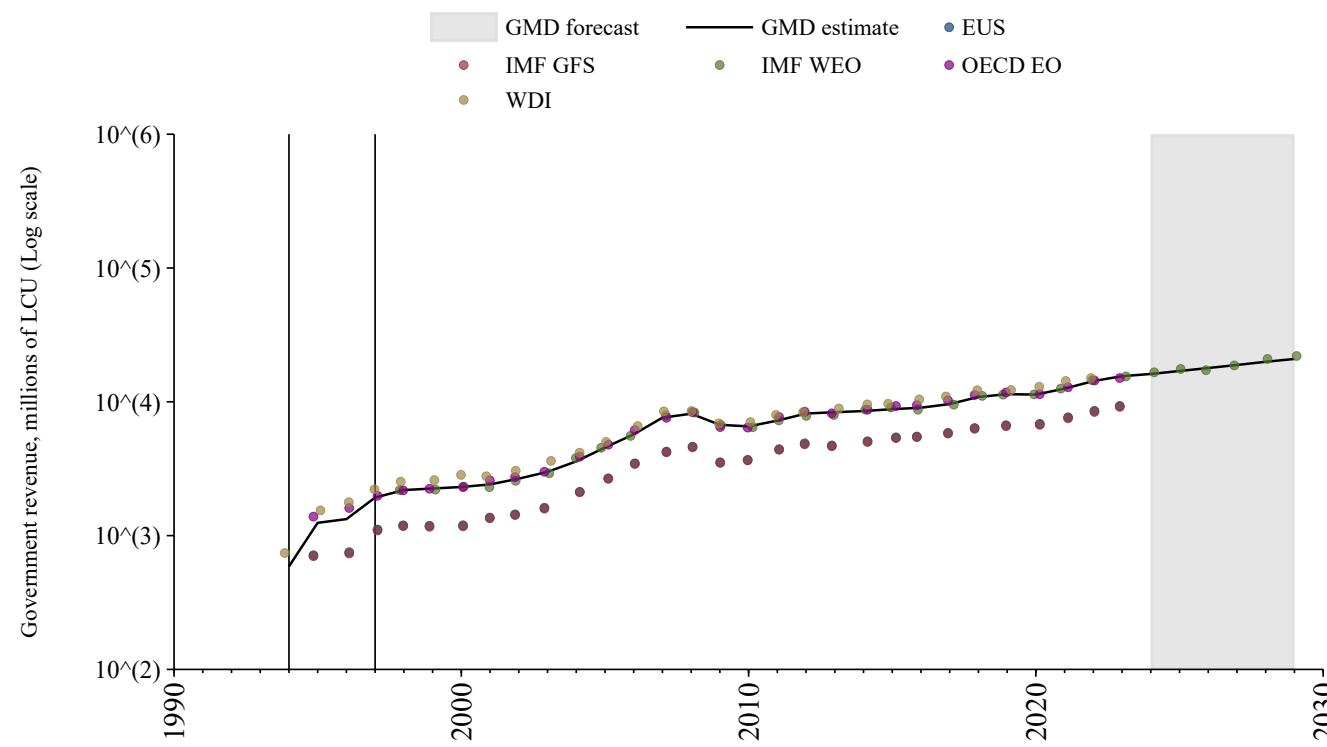
Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



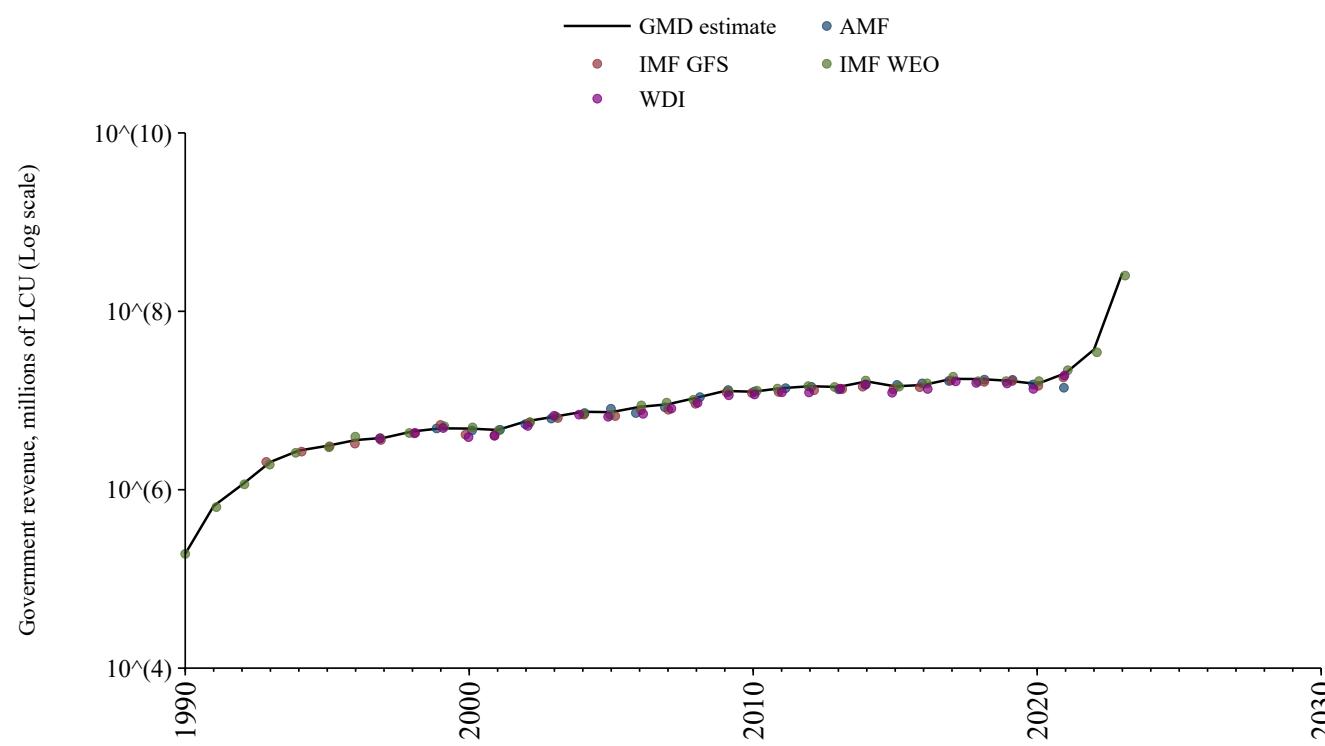
Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 79.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 177.6%).
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



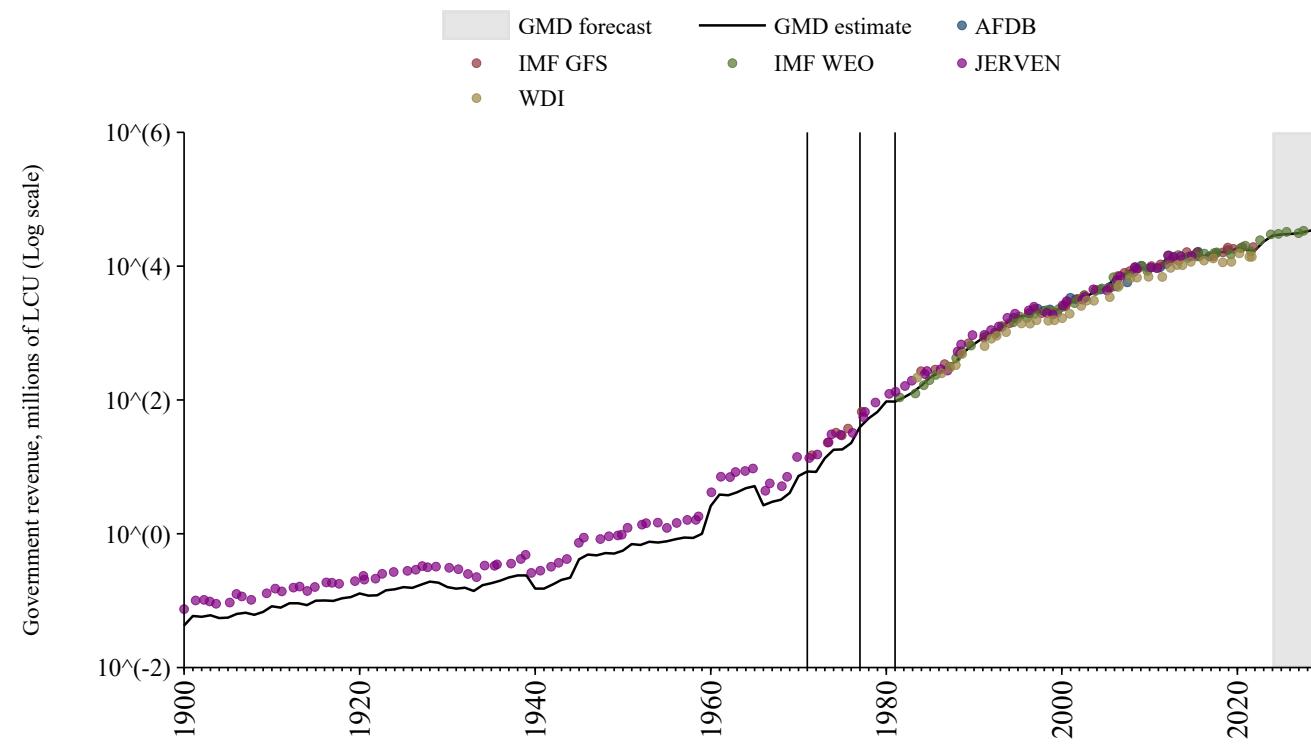
Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



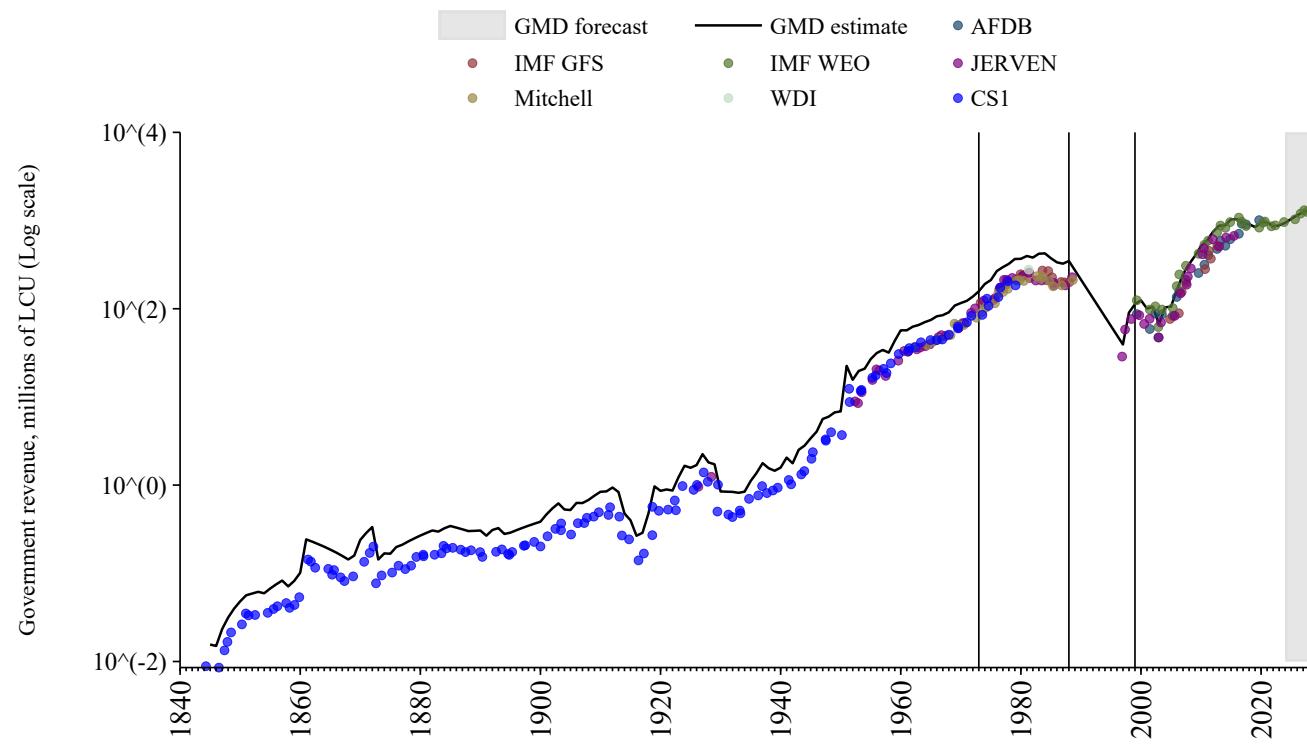
Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 56.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 56.3%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1978 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 75.8%).
WEO (2024)	1982 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



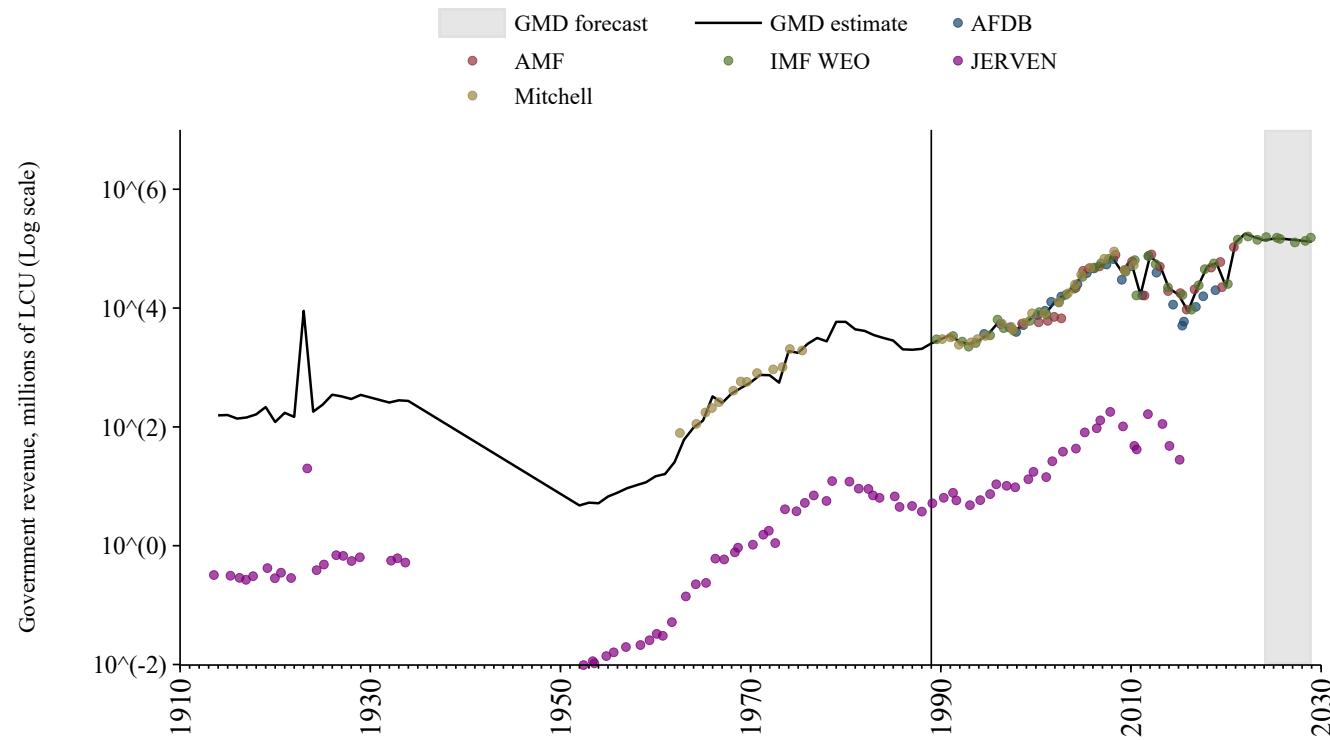
Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
African Economic History Network (2024)	1845 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 175.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1974 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 163.6%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1989 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 152.6%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



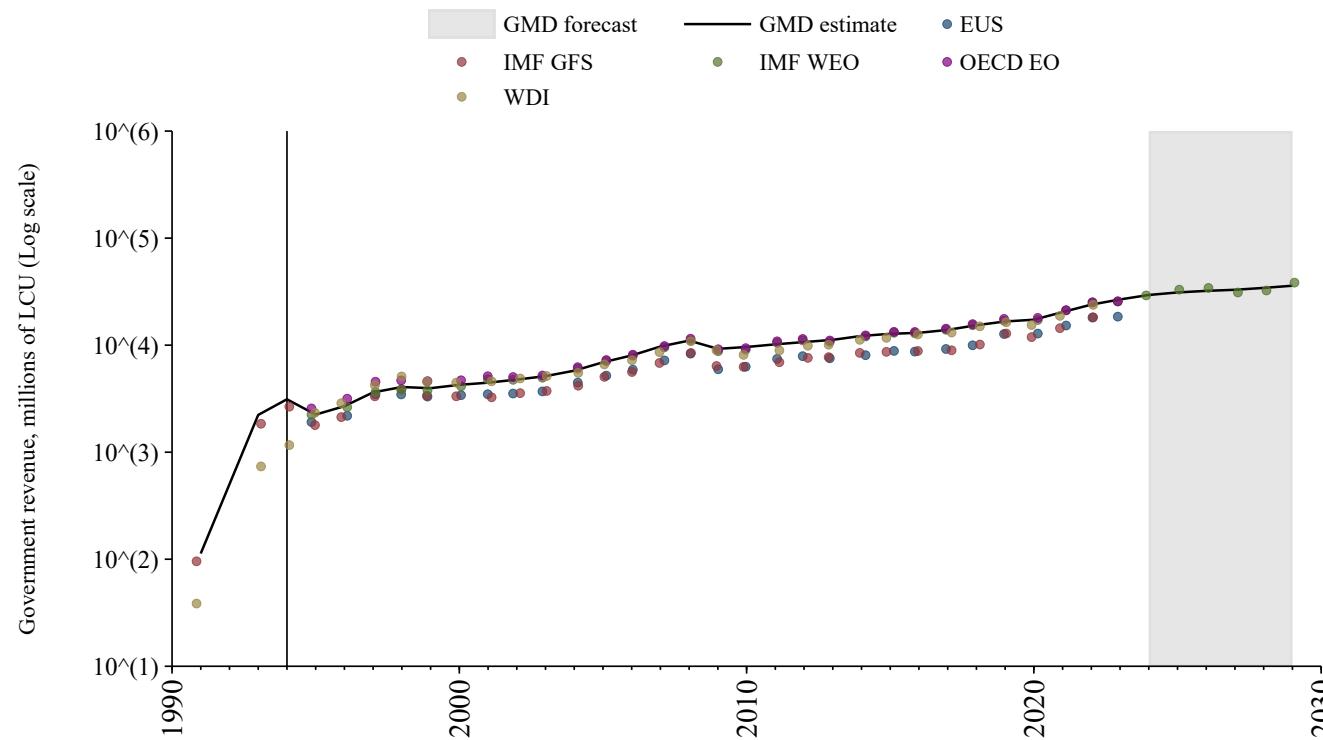
Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1914 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 48649.1%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



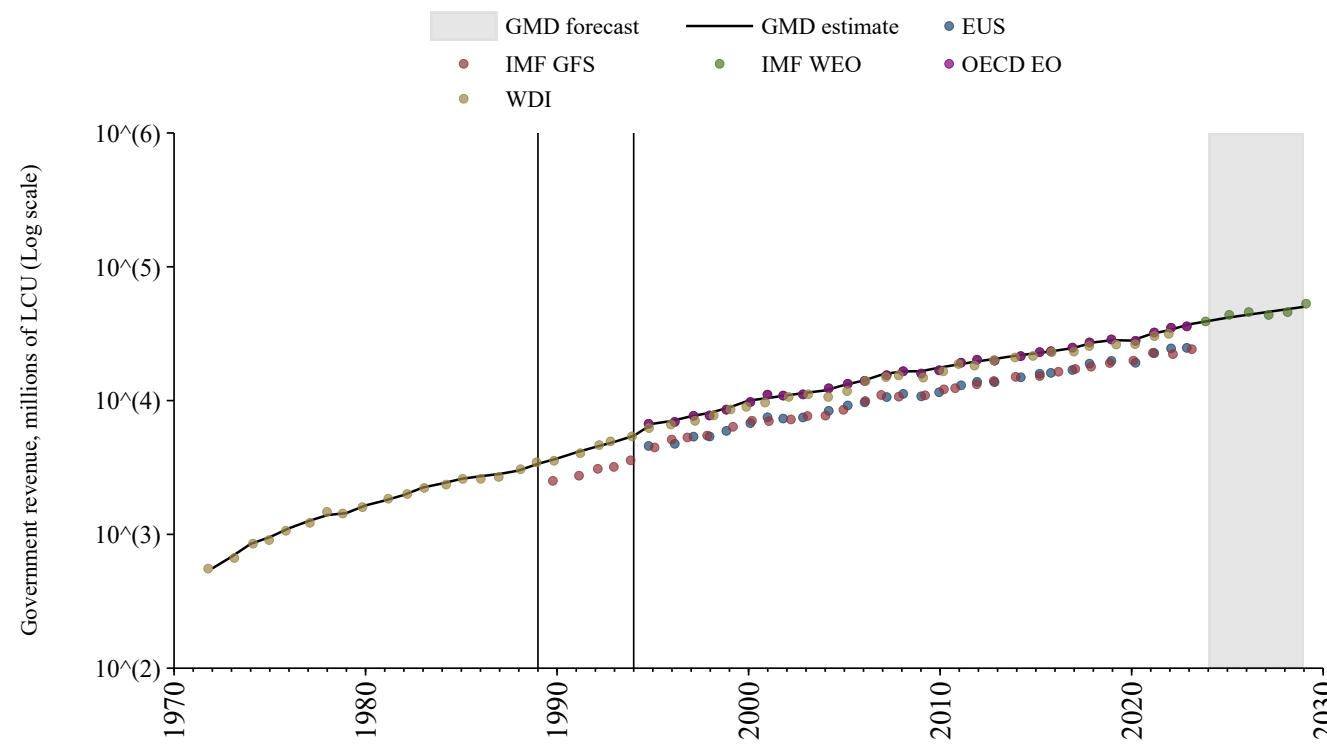
Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 118.2%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



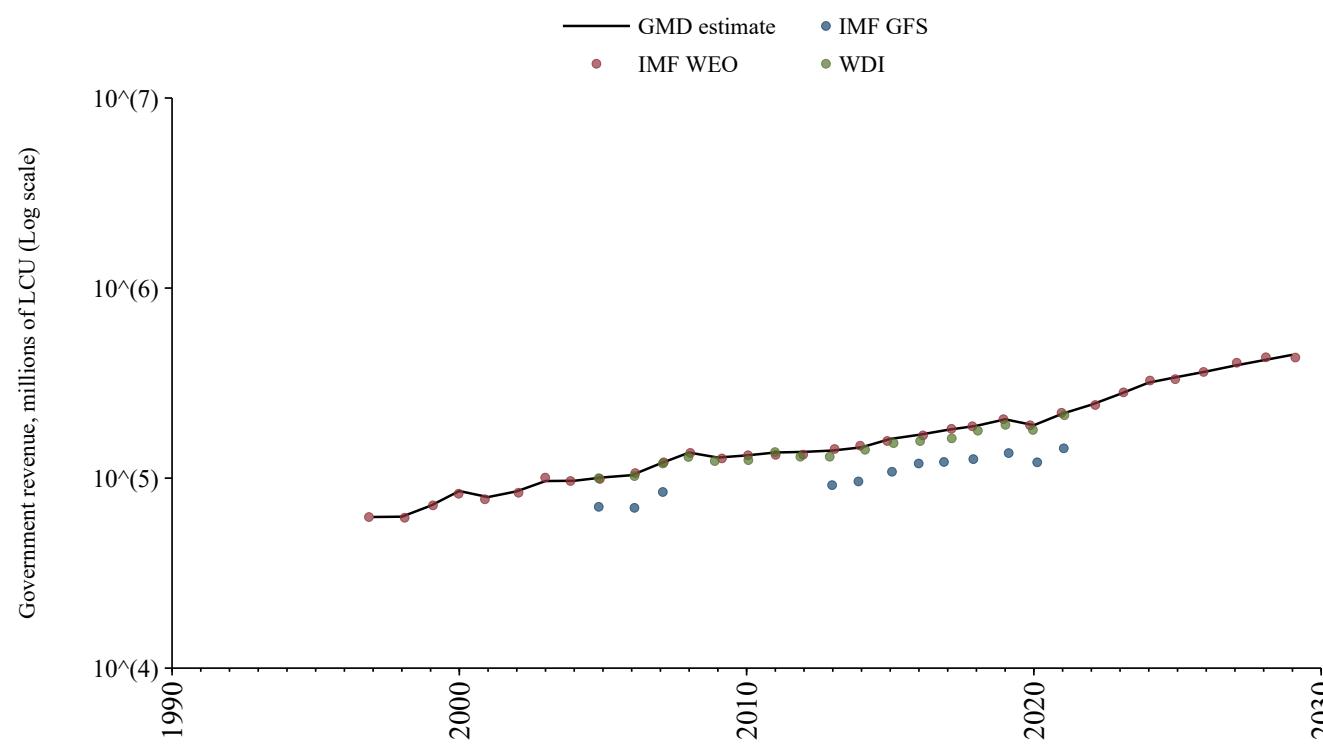
Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 146.8%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



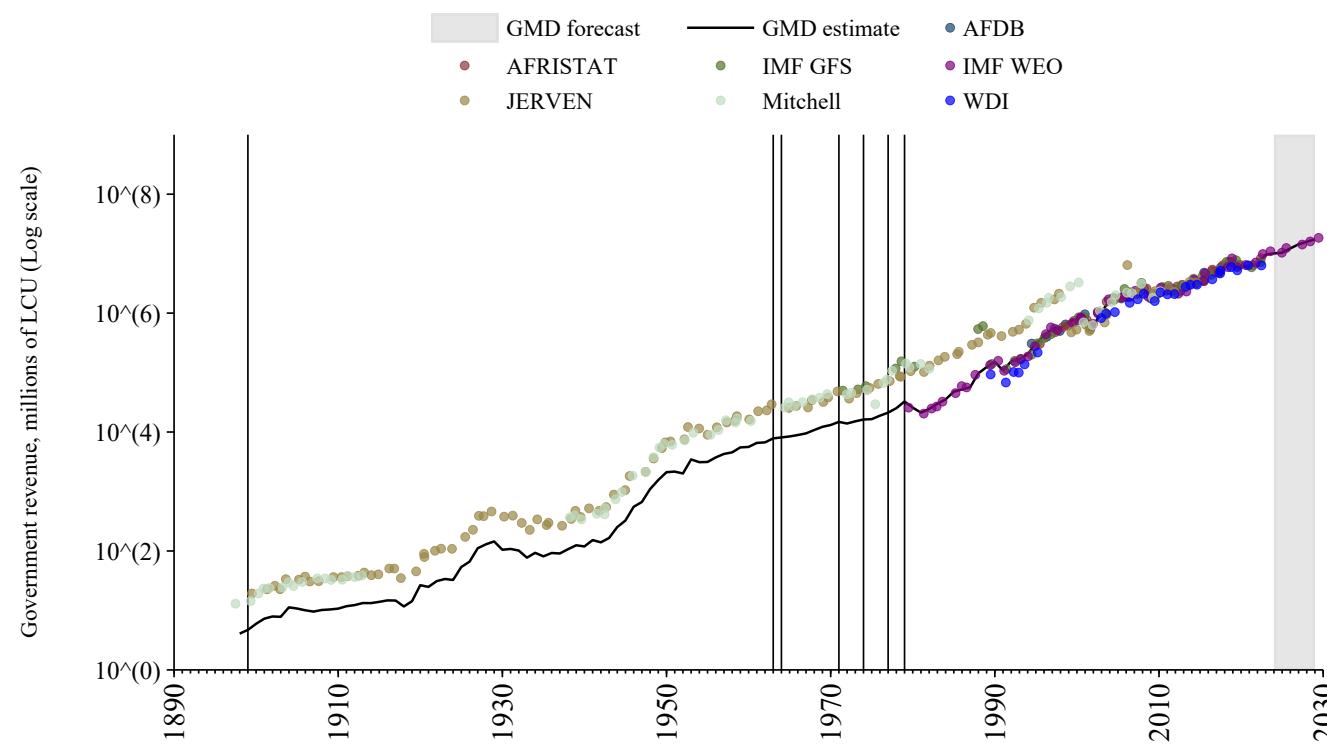
Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



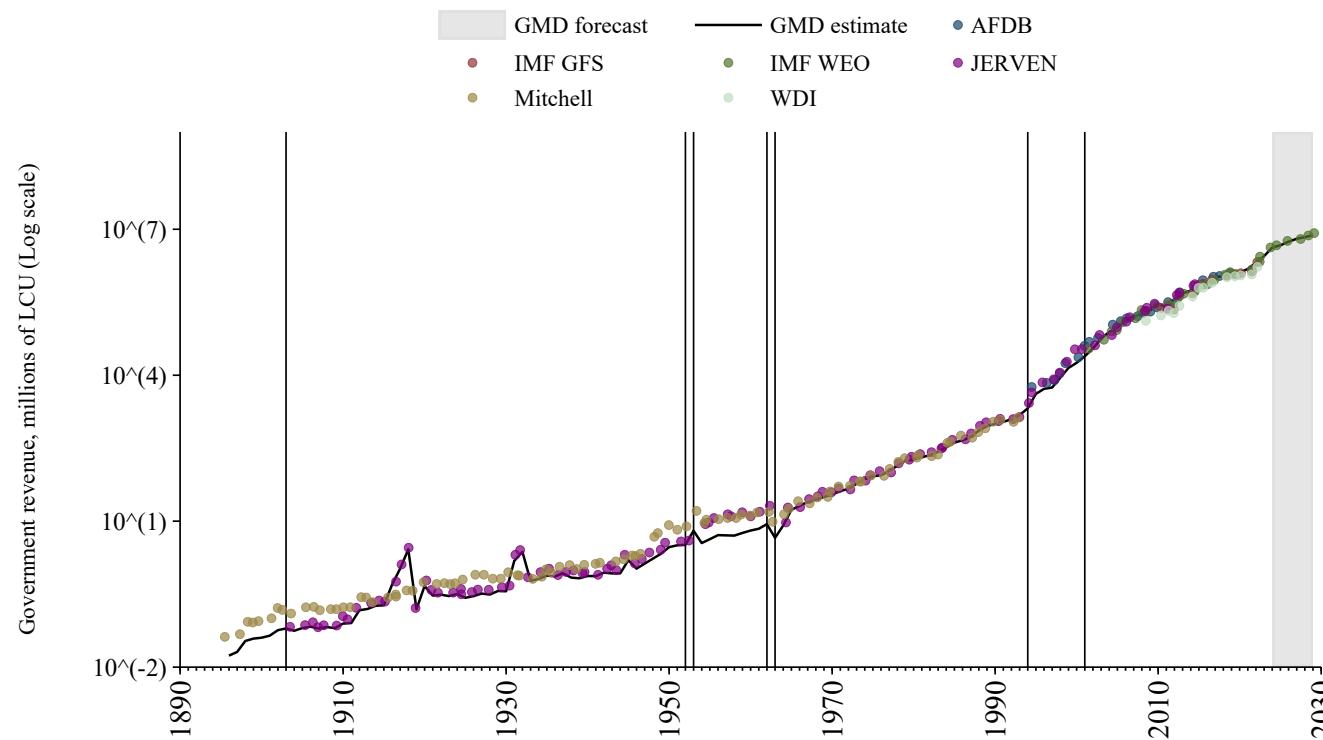
Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1898 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 31.4%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 30.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1964 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 31.3%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1965 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 33.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 27.9%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1975 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 31.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1978 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 19.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



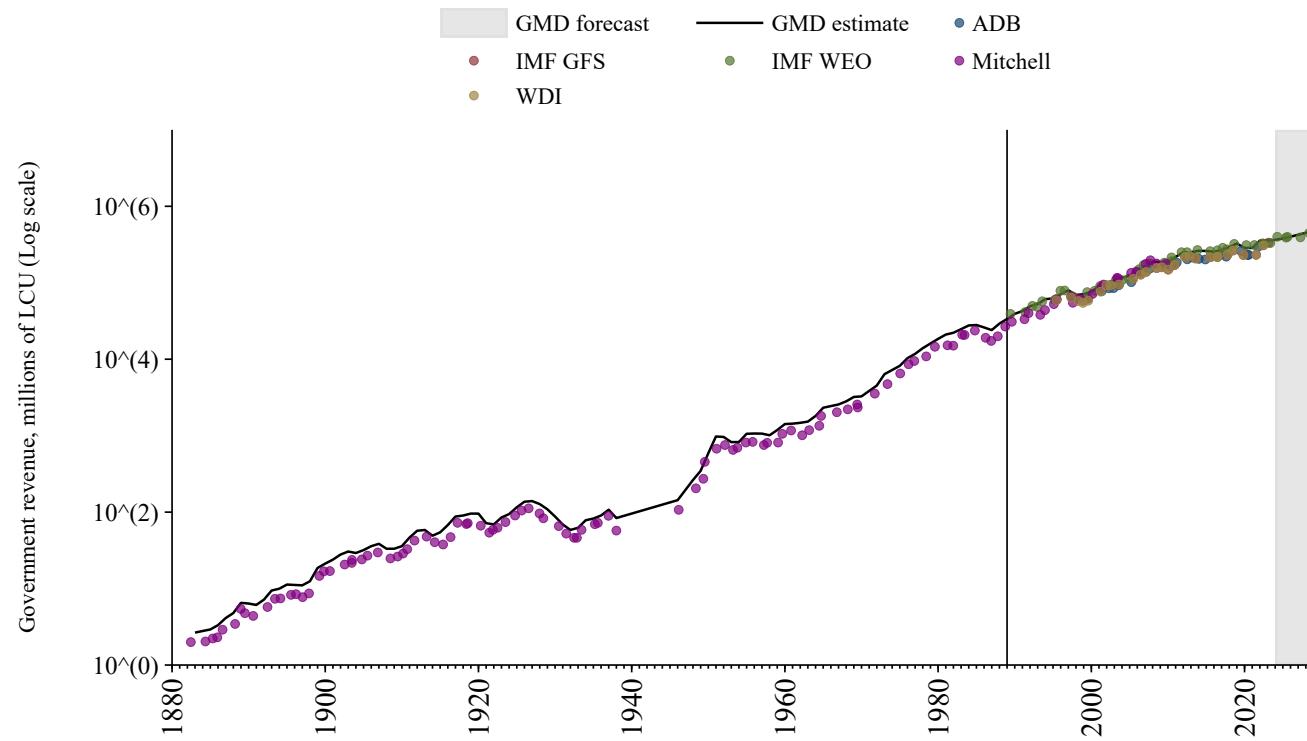
Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1896 - 1903	Spliced using overlapping data in 1904: (ratio = 41.1%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1904 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 82.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = 41.3%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1954 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 44.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1963 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 51%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1964 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 93.2%).
Bank (2024)	1995 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 72%).
WEO (2024)	2002 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



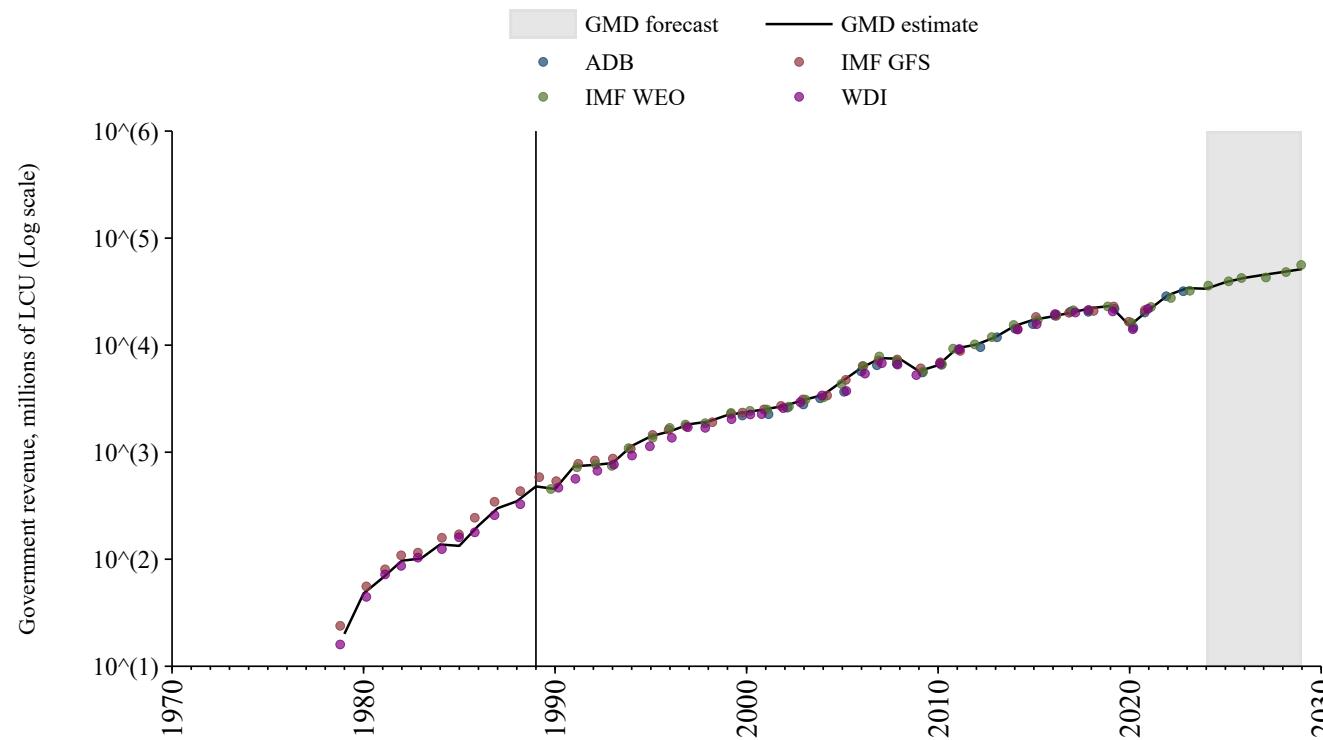
Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1883 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 132.9%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



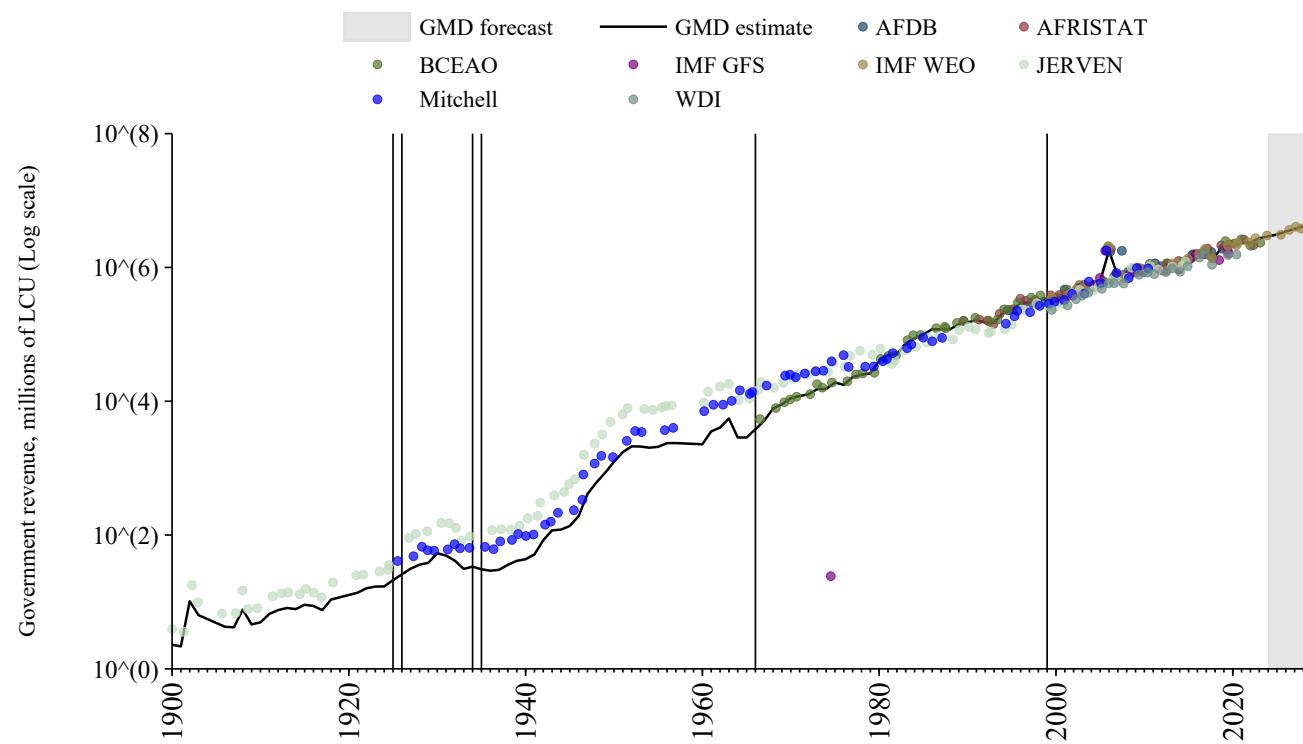
Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1979 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 84%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



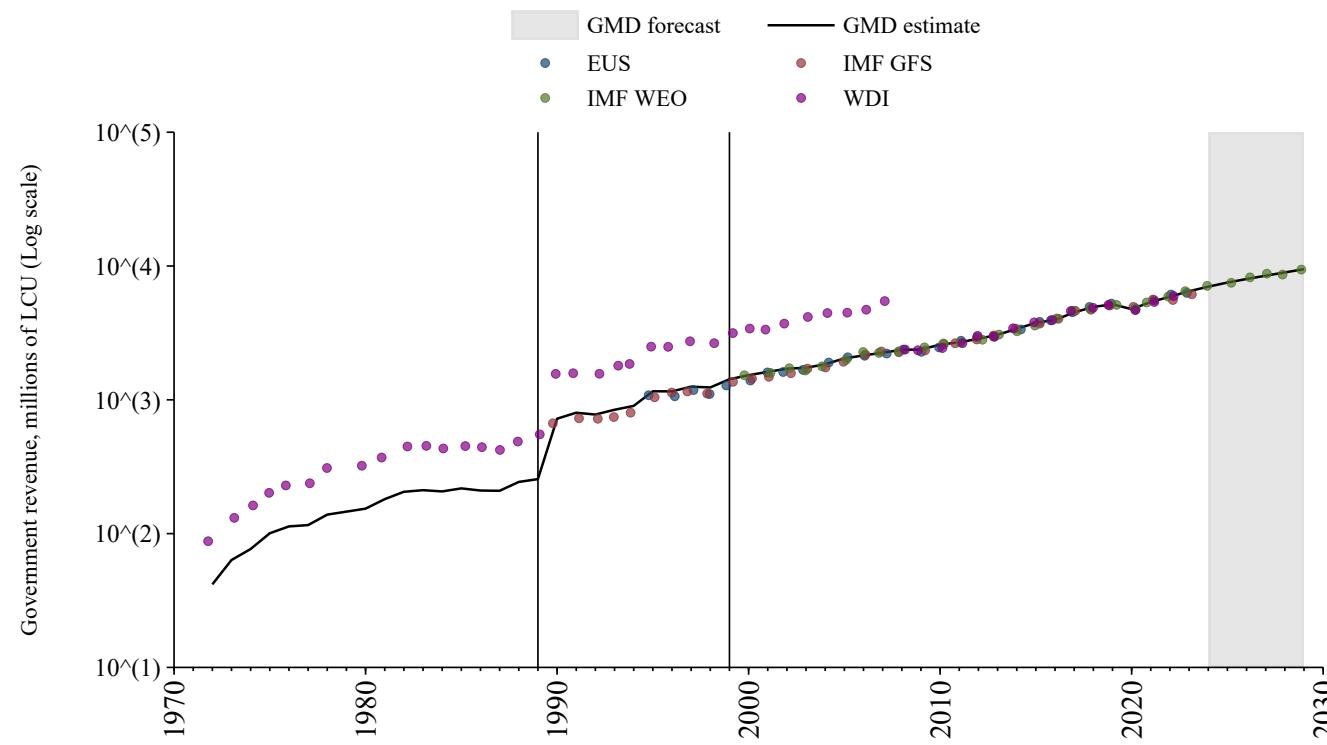
Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 58.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1926 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 63%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1927 - 1934	Spliced using overlapping data in 1935: (ratio = 34.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1935 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 49.6%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1936 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 27.3%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1967 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 94.9%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



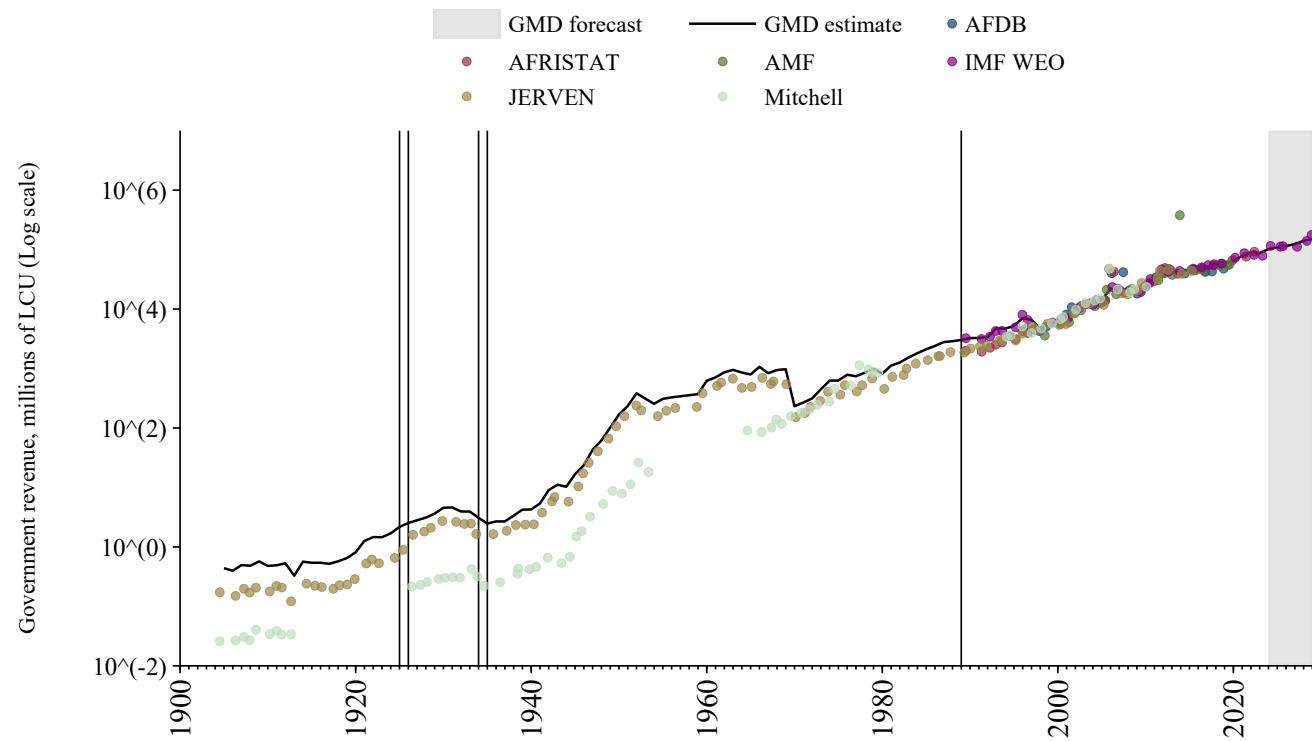
Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 47.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 108.2%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



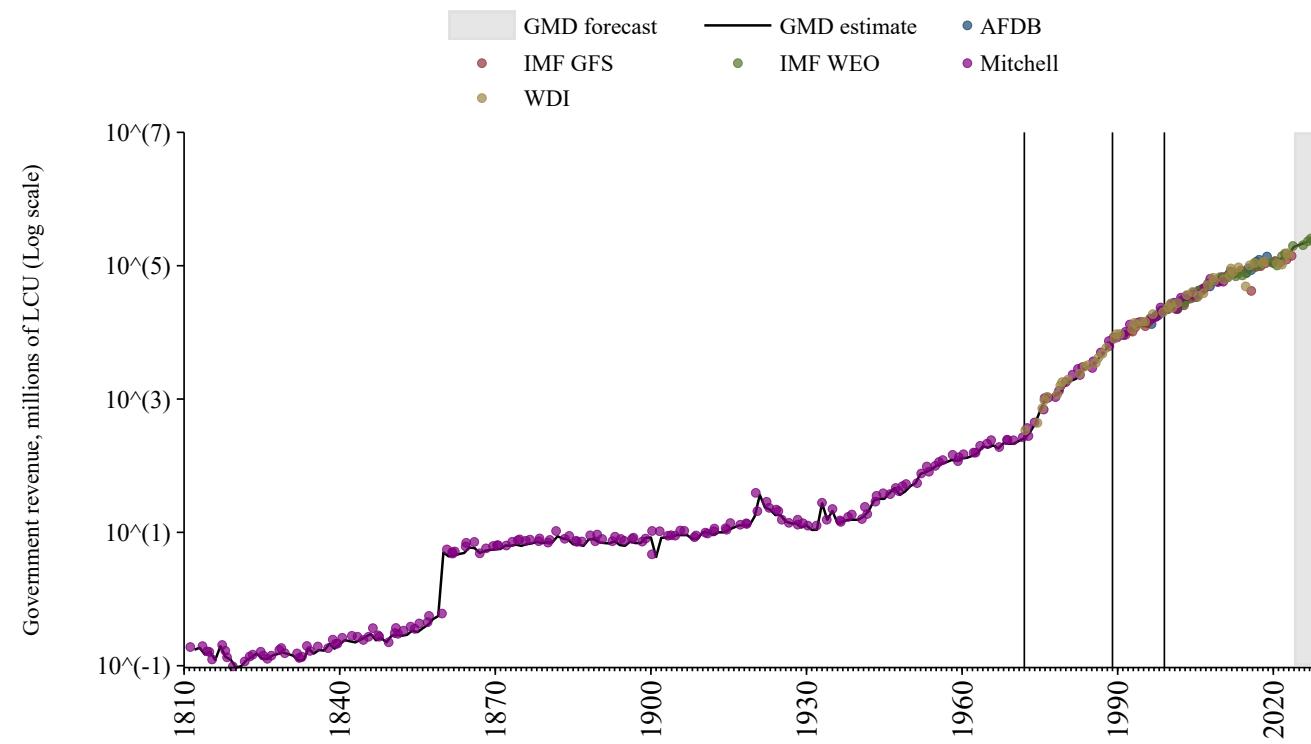
Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1905 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 254.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1926 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 1275.5%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1927 - 1934	Spliced using overlapping data in 1935: (ratio = 172.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1935 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 1031.9%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1936 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 160.6%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



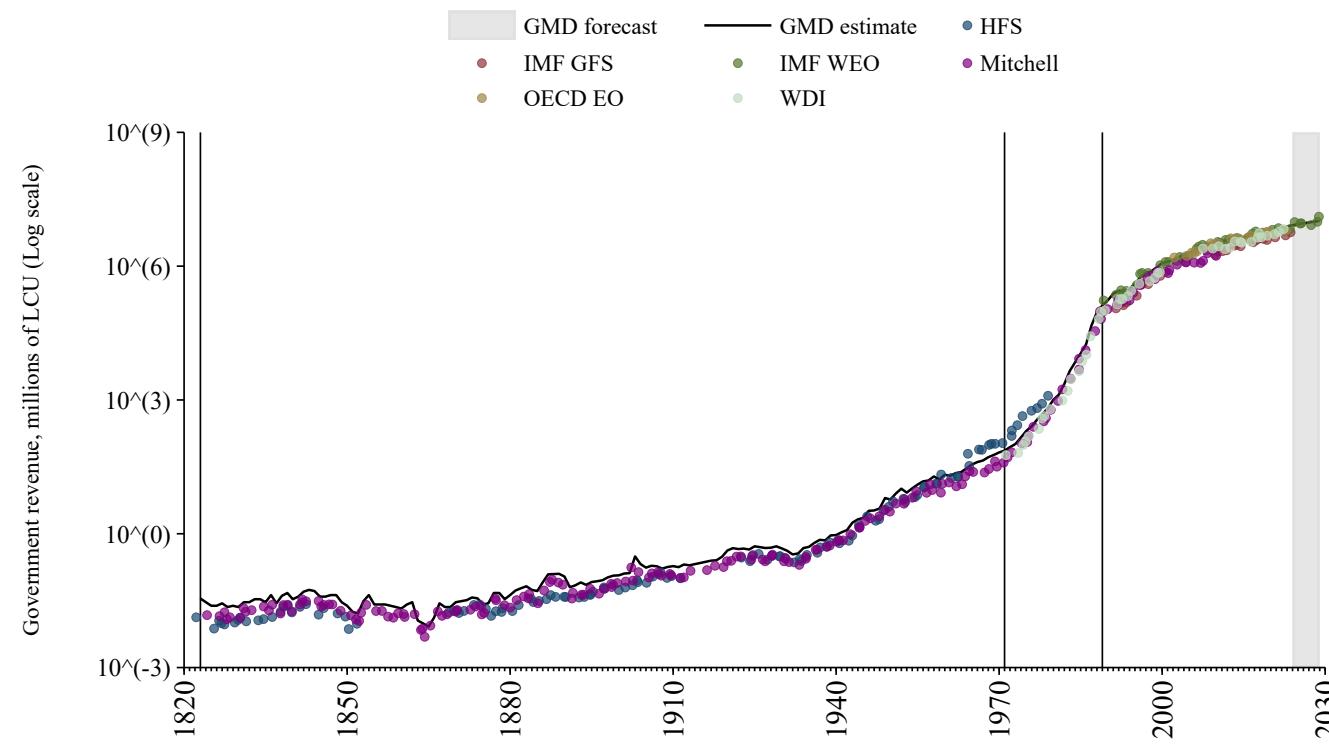
Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1812 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 91.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1973 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 91.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 96.1%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



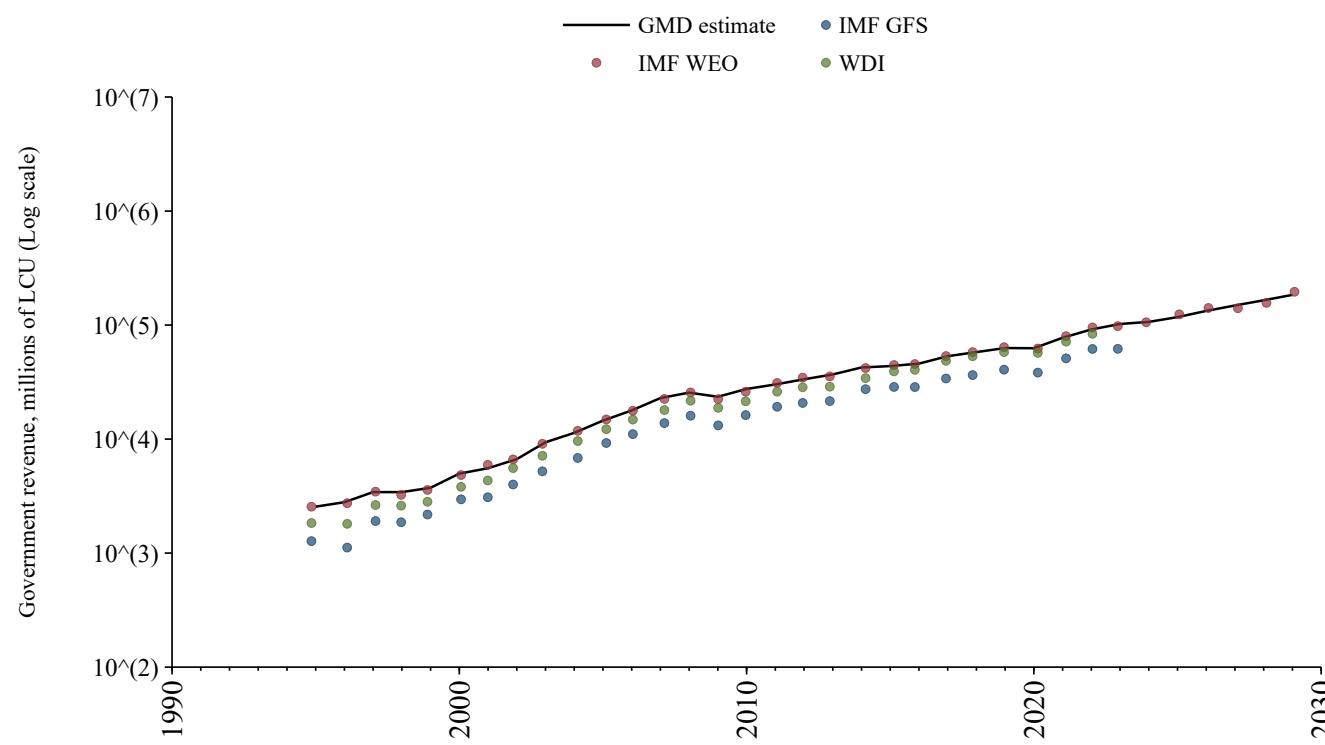
Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1823 - 1823	Spliced using overlapping data in 1824: (ratio = 263.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1824 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 162.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 151.2%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



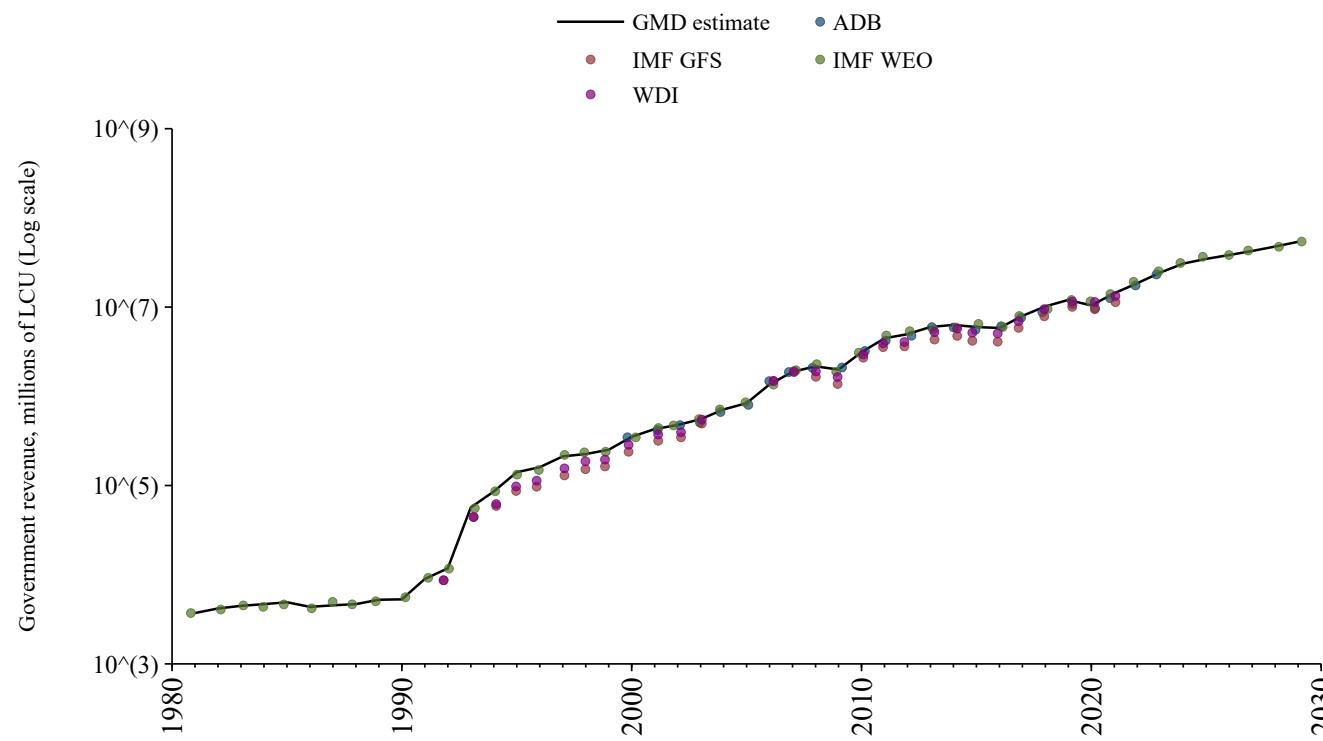
Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



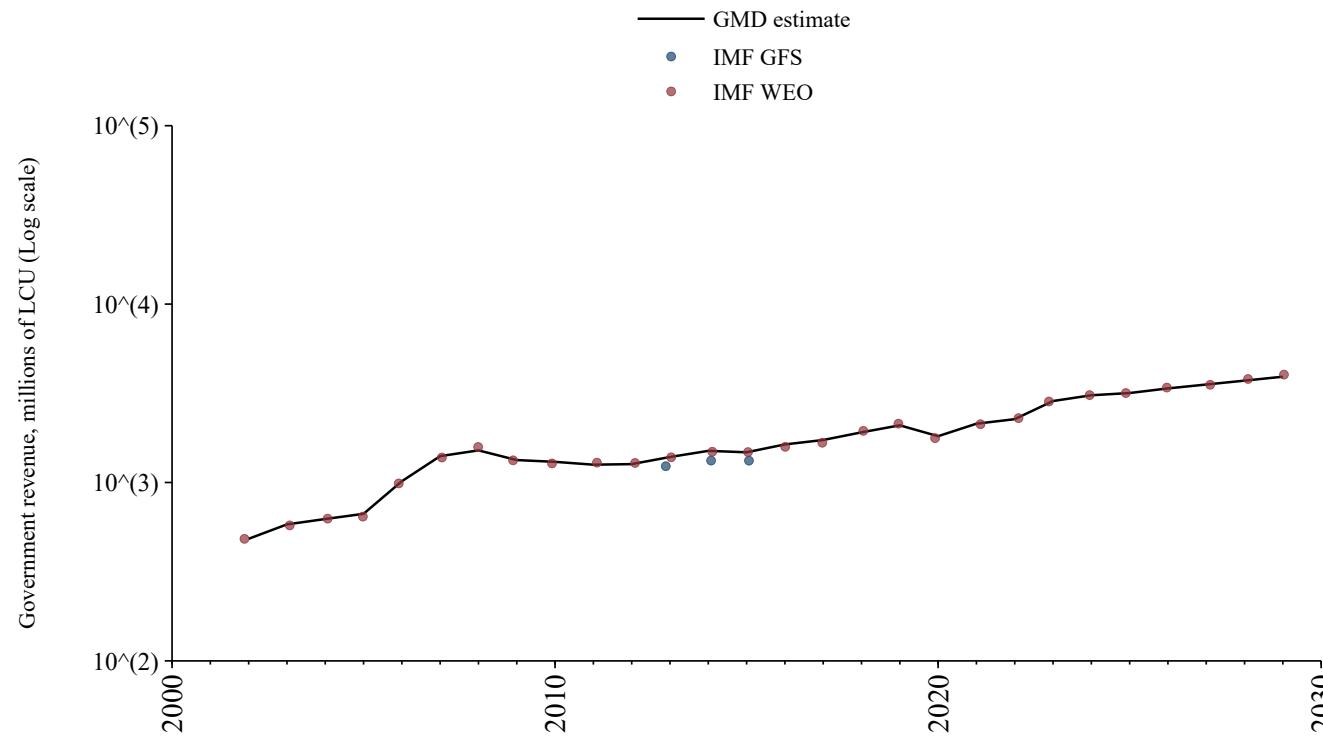
Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1981 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



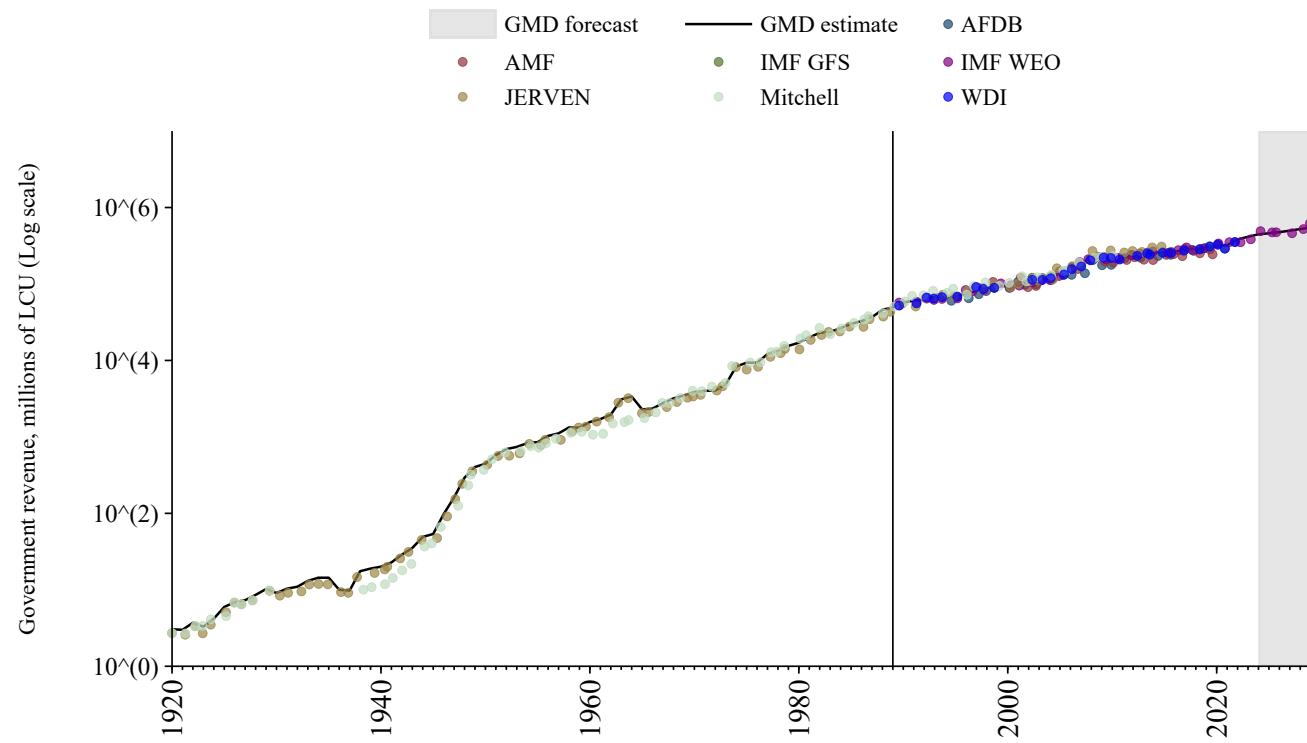
Montenegro

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2002 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



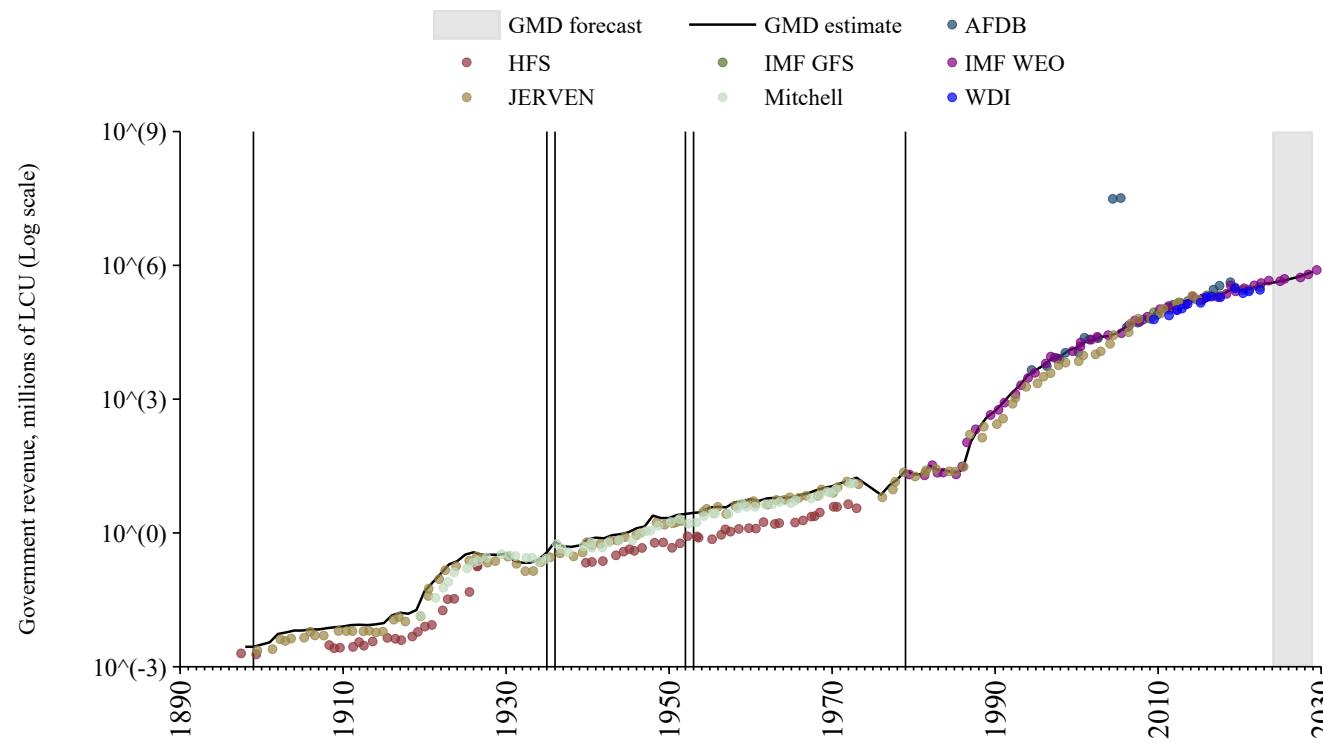
Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1920 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 112.3%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



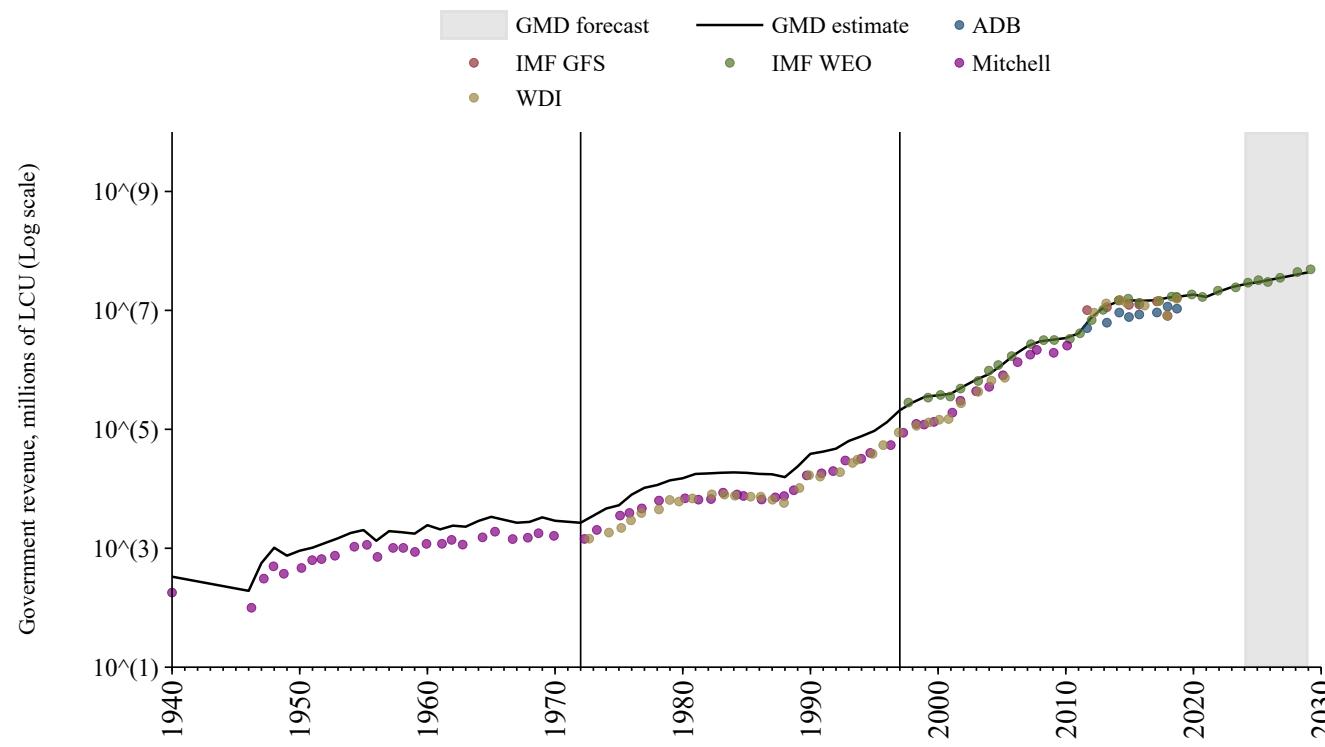
Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1898 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 140.5%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 134.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1936 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 121.1%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1937 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 142.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = 142.8%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1954 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 119.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



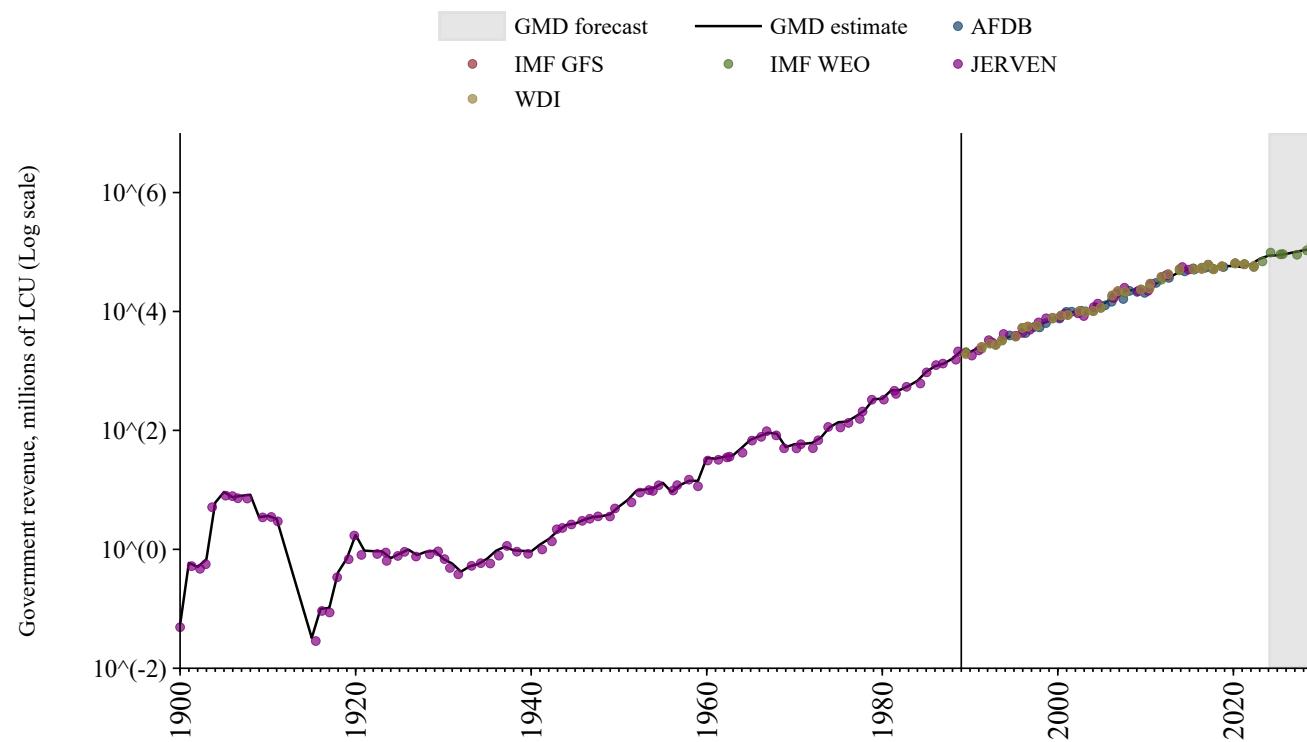
Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 185%).
World Bank (2024)	1973 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 243.7%).
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



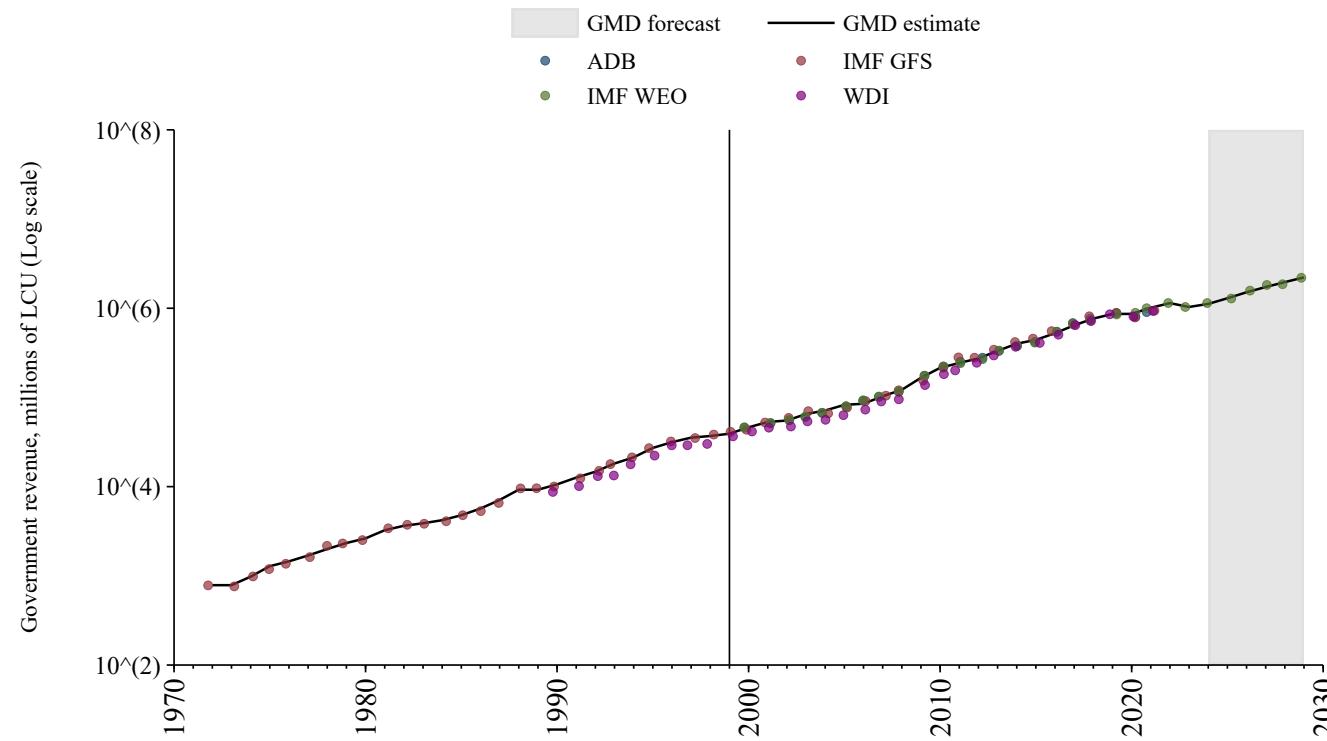
Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 109.1%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



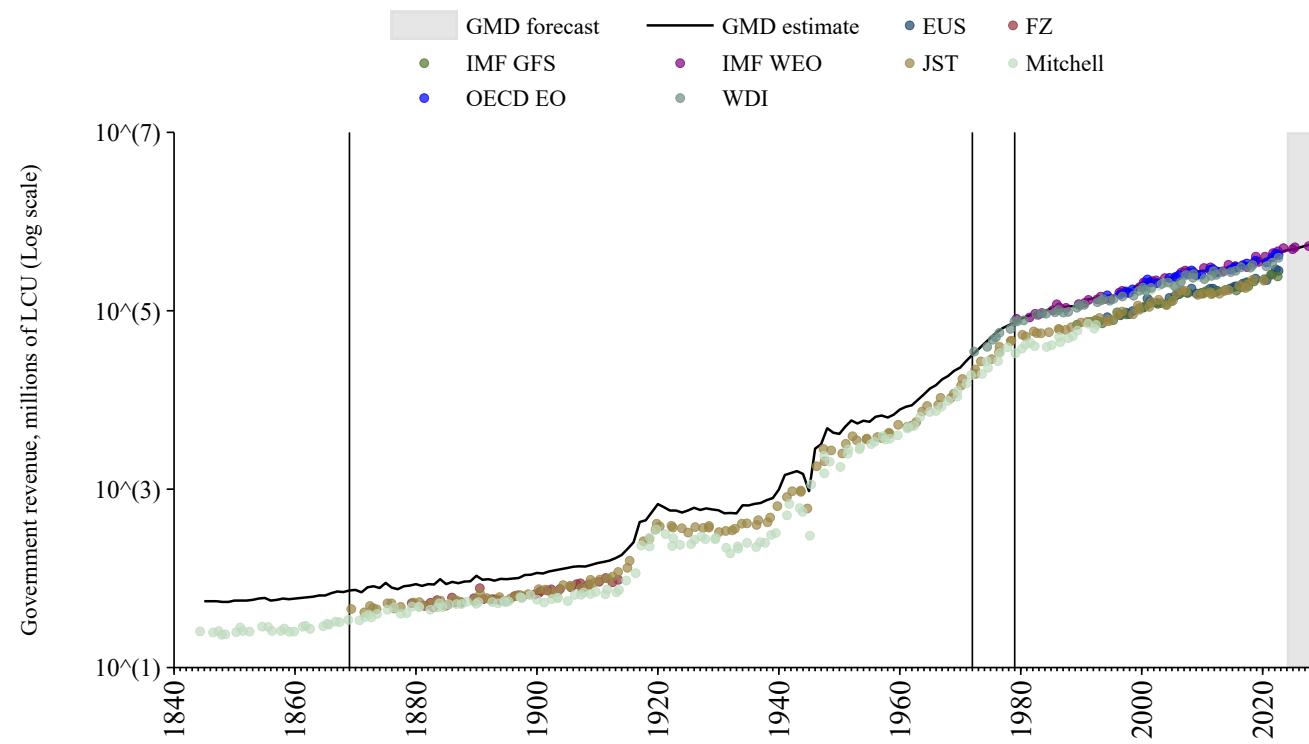
Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100.5%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



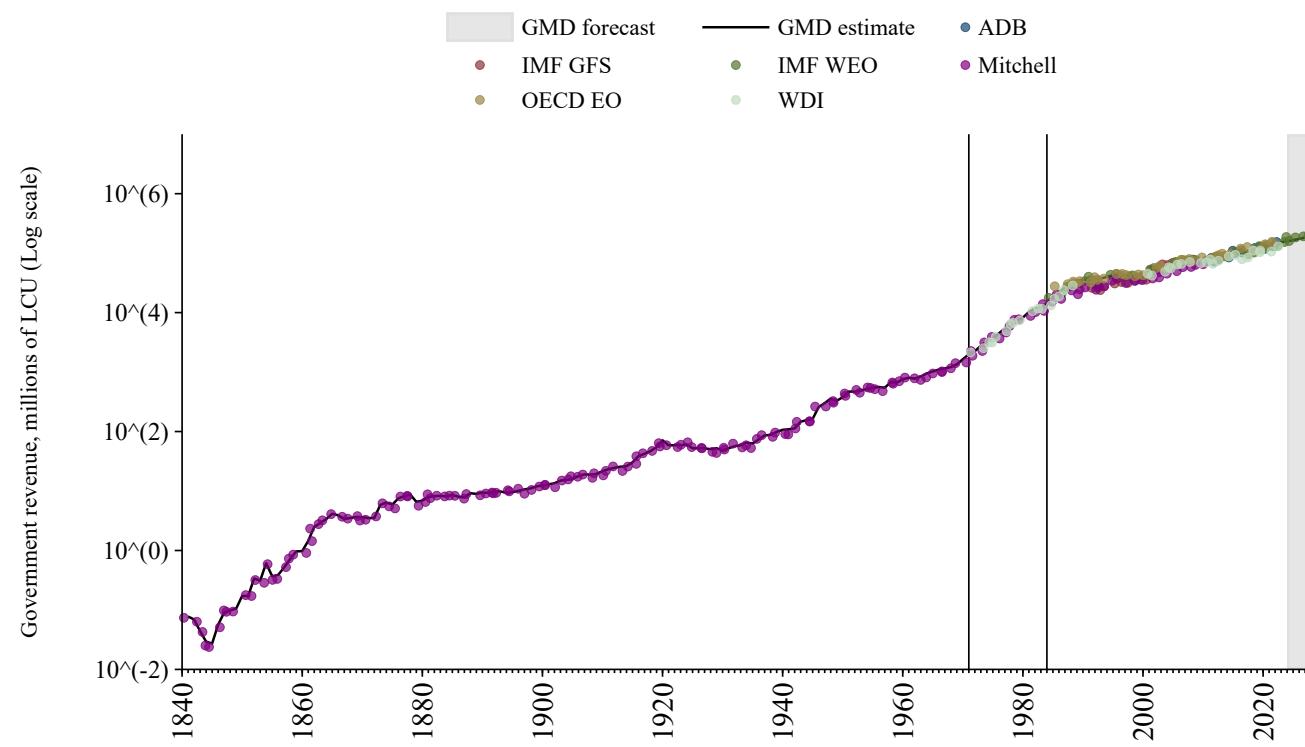
Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1845 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 218.1%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 163.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1973 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 106.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



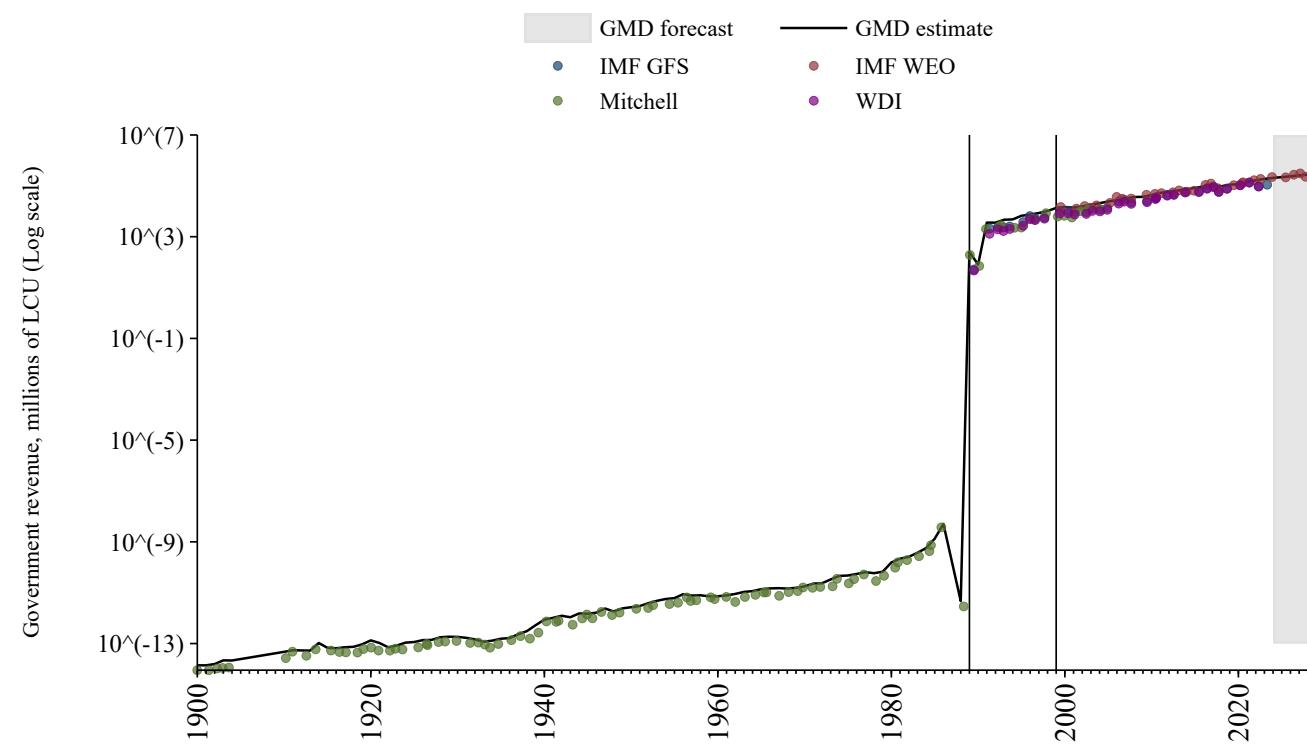
New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1841 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 105%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 105%).
WEO (2024)	1985 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



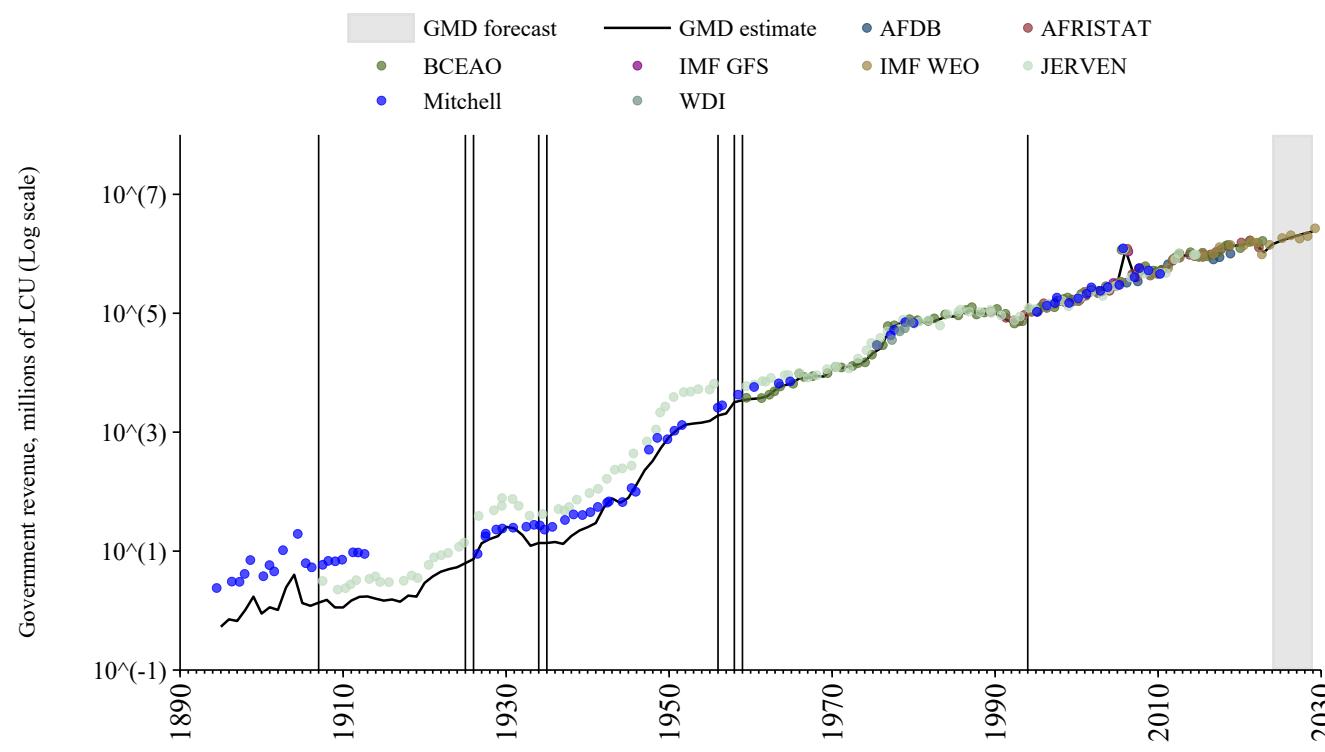
Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1900 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 155.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 156.4%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



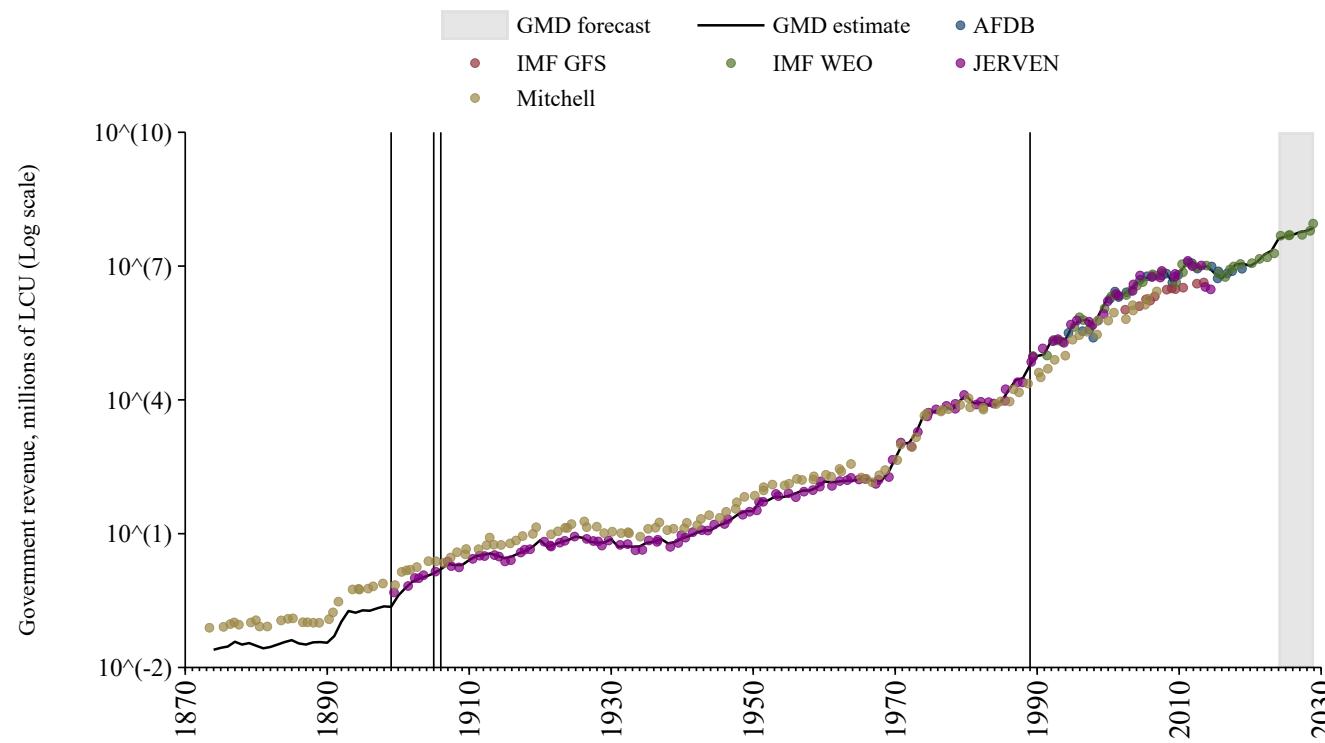
Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1895 - 1907	Spliced using overlapping data in 1908: (ratio = 22.3%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1908 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 48.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1926 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 79.9%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1927 - 1934	Spliced using overlapping data in 1935: (ratio = 32.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1935 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 54.8%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1936 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957: (ratio = 29.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1957 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 74.1%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 57.5%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 95%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



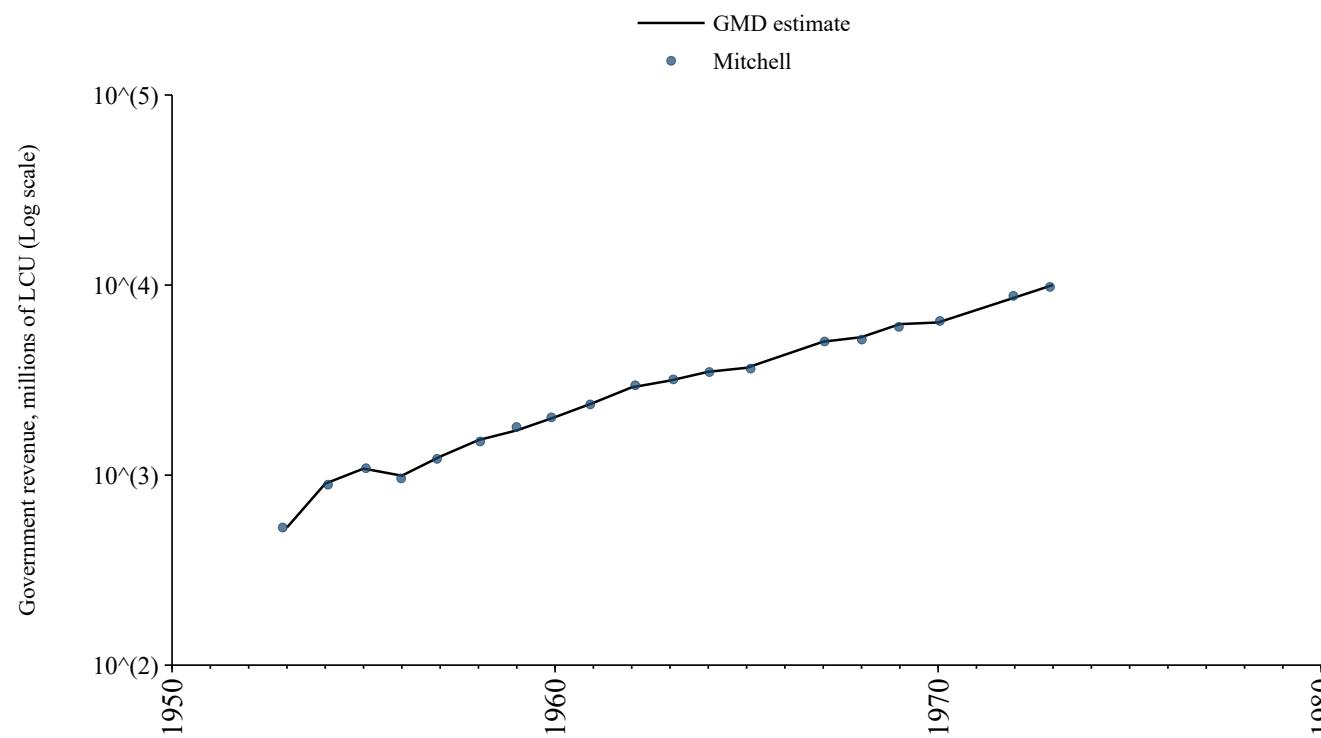
Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1874 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 32.1%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1905	Spliced using overlapping data in 1906: (ratio = 84.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1906 - 1906	Spliced using overlapping data in 1907: (ratio = 62.1%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1907 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 104.4%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



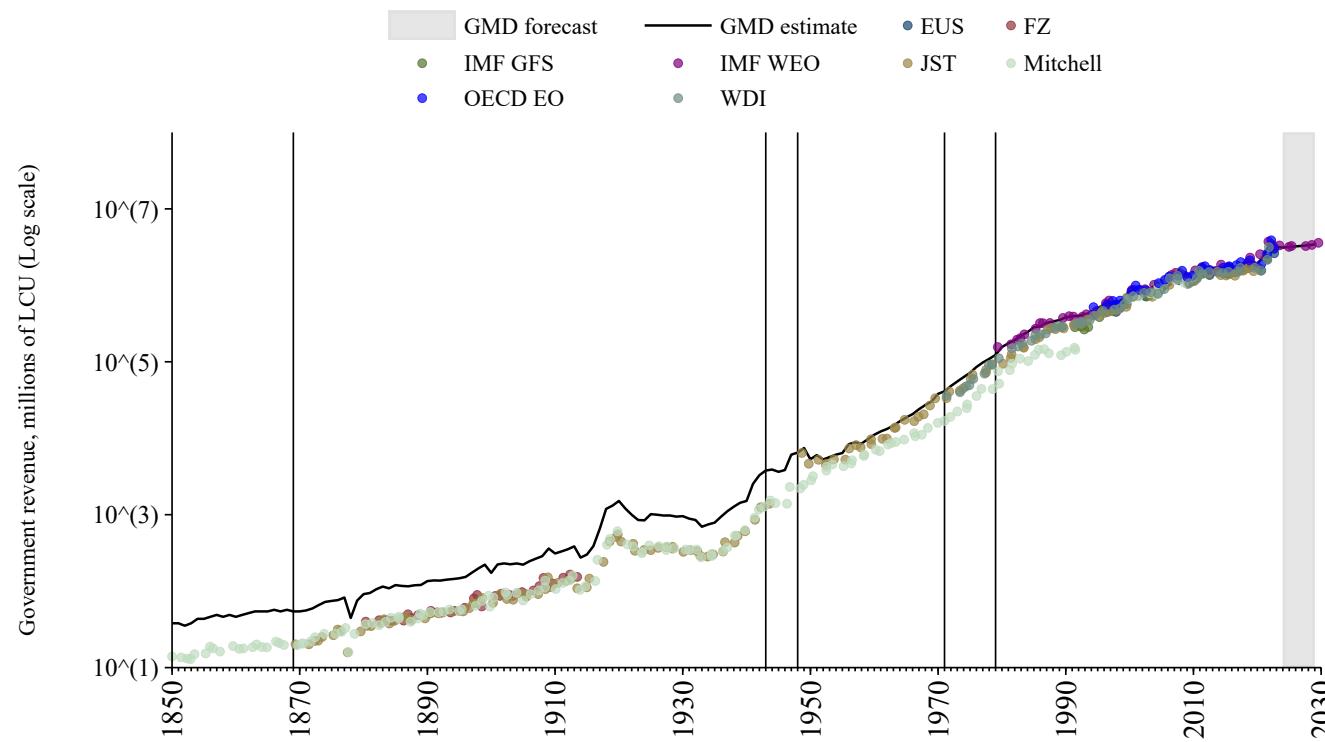
North Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974



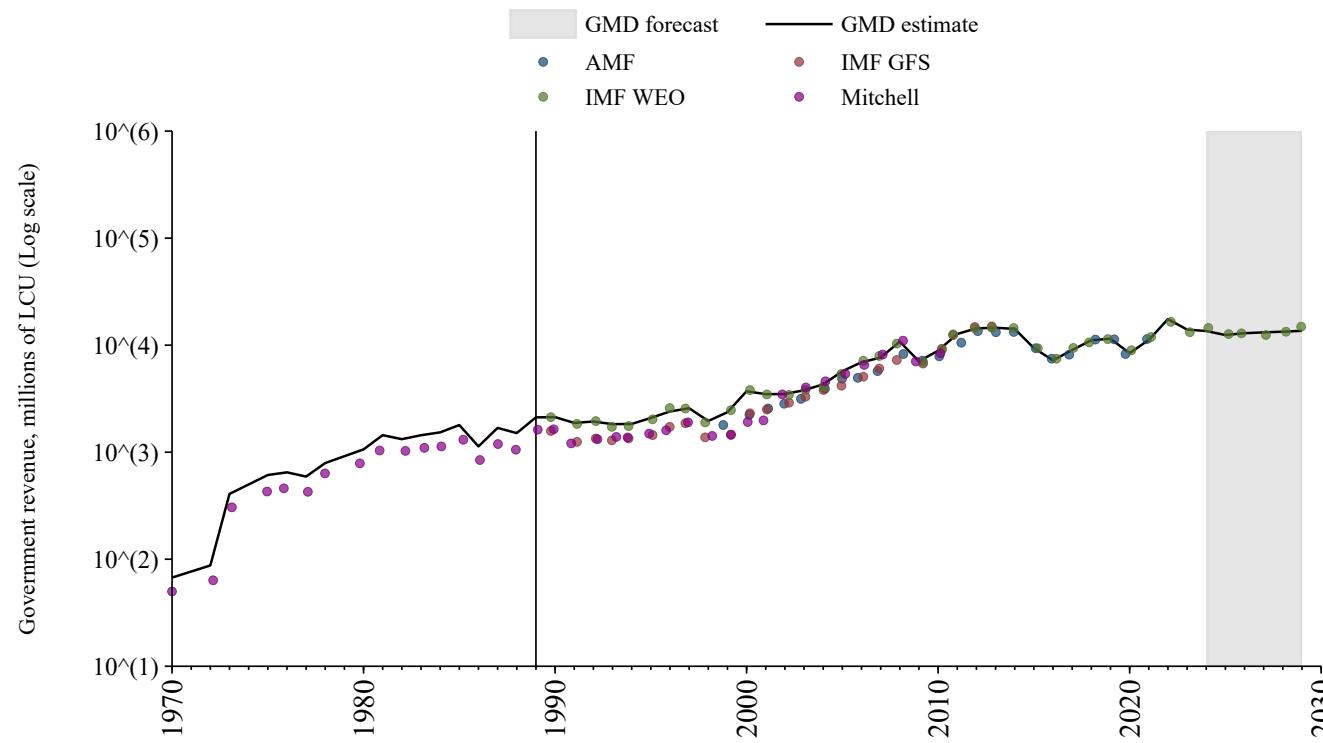
Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1850 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 271.9%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 269.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1944 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949: (ratio = 269.1%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1949 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 120.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 133.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



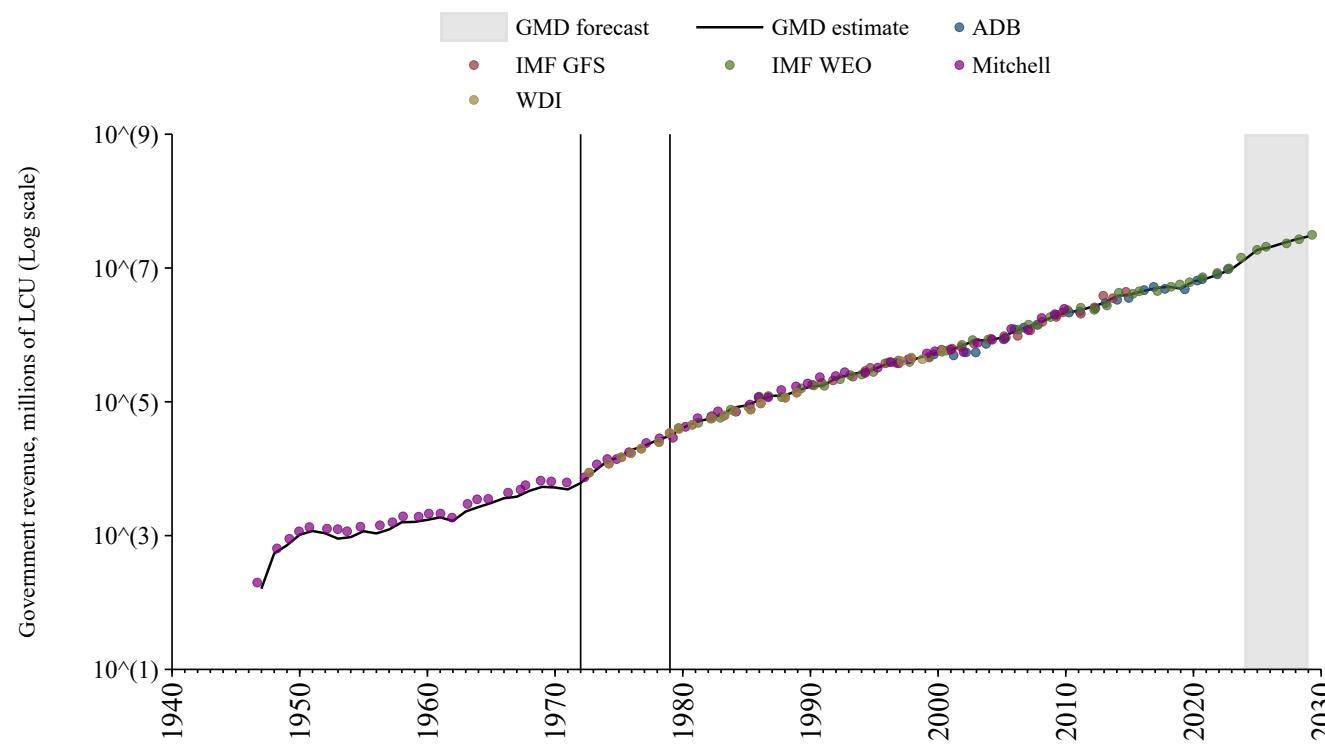
Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 134.6%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



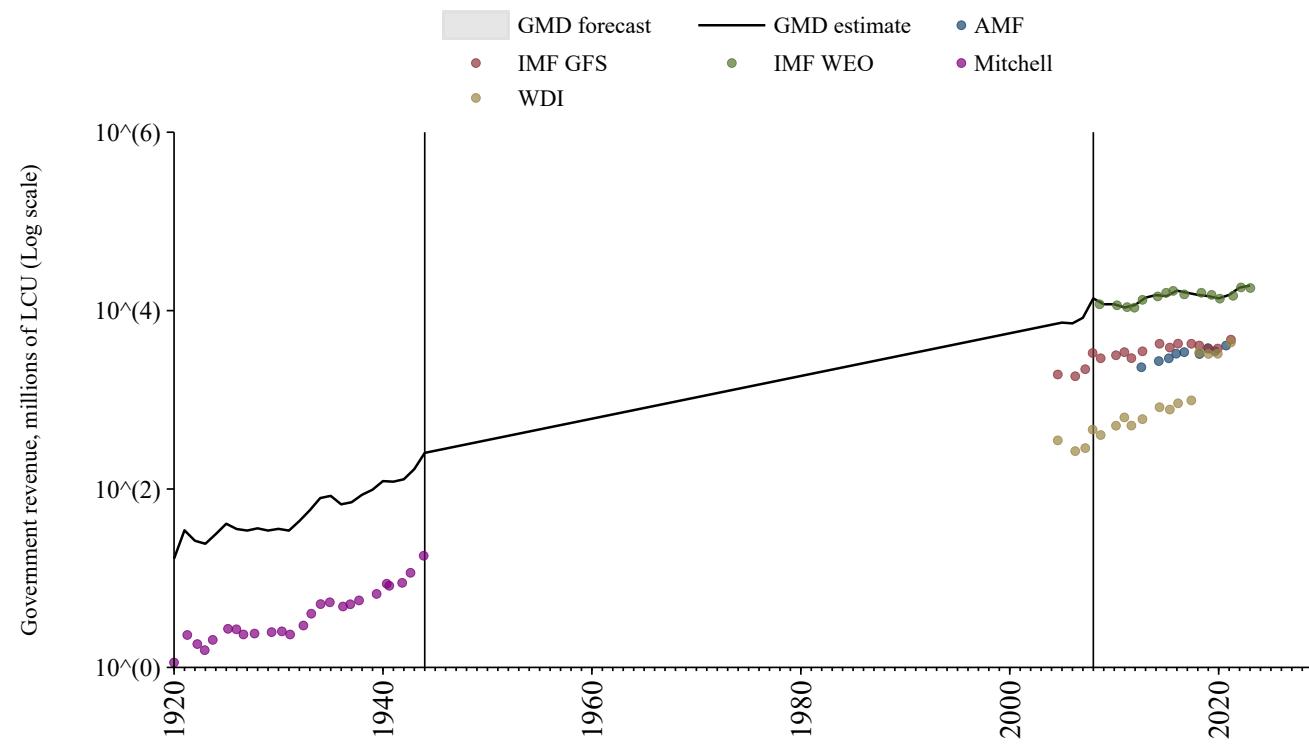
Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 81.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1973 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



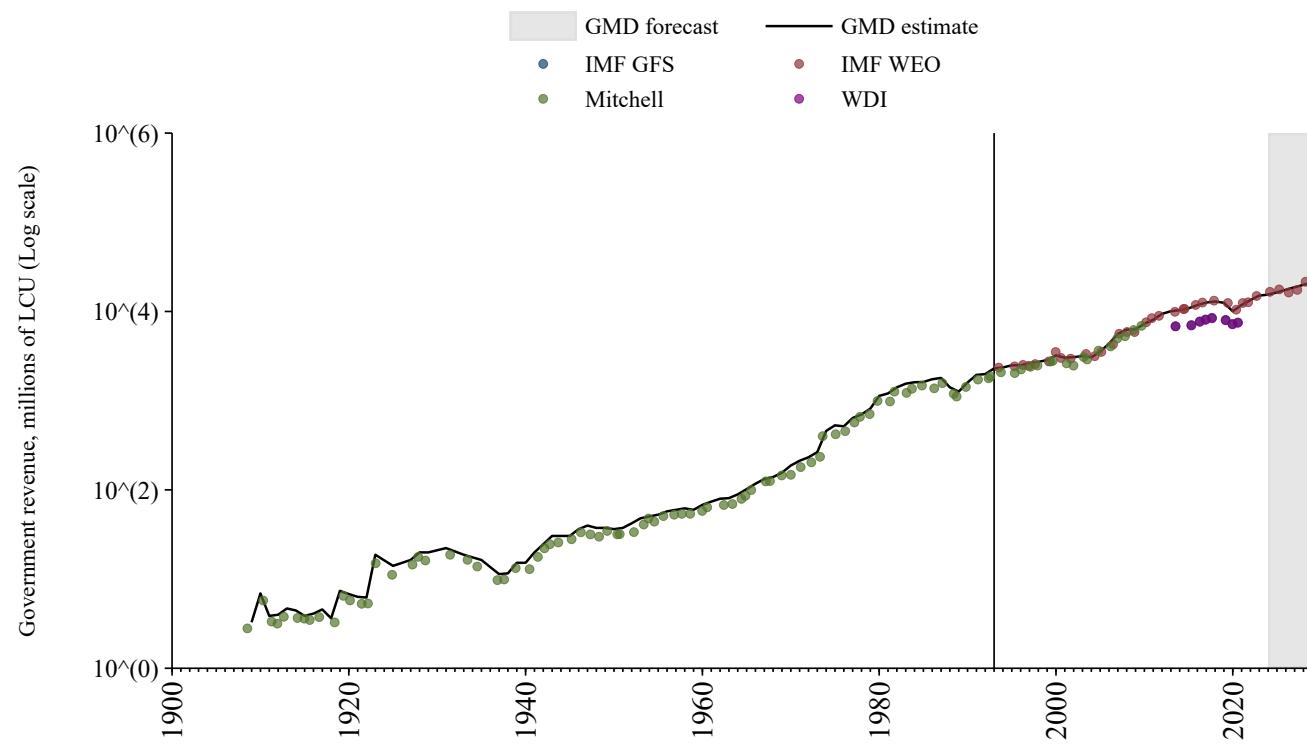
Palestine

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1920 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 1452.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1945 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 381.2%).
WEO (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



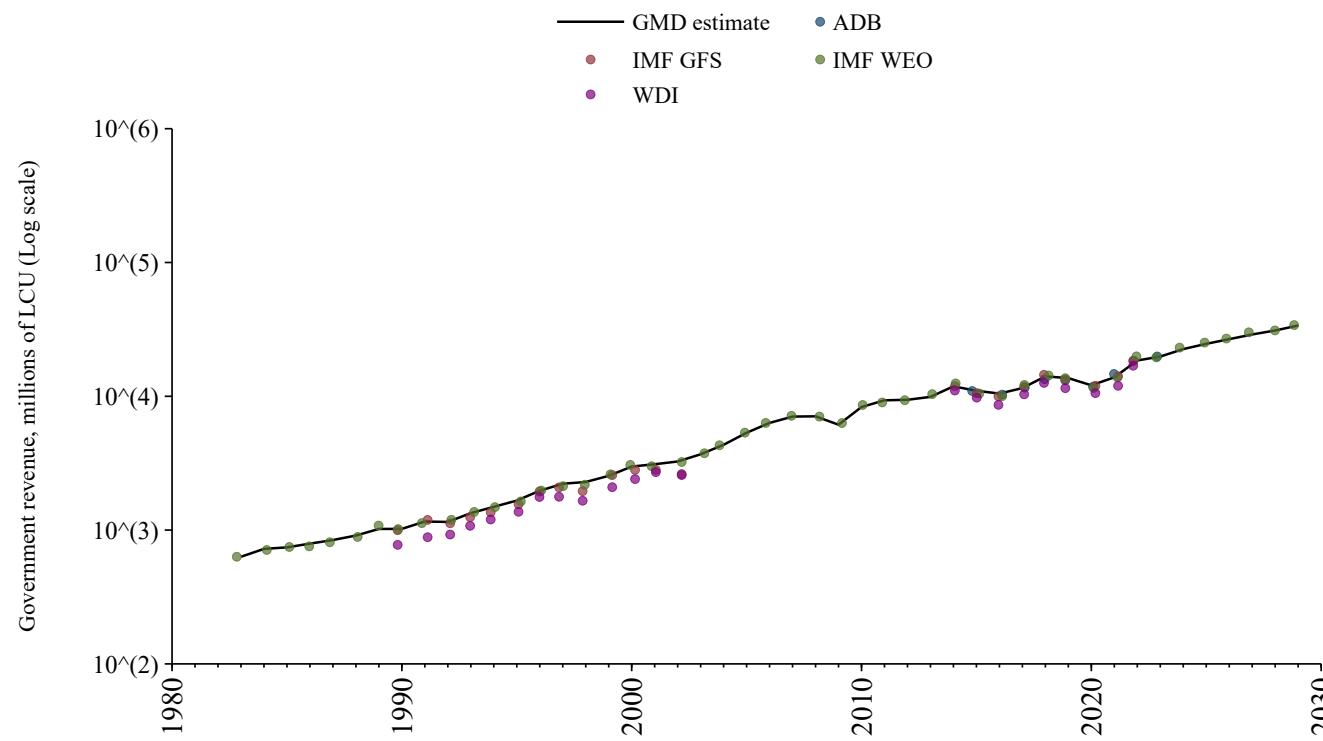
Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1909 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 117.1%).
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



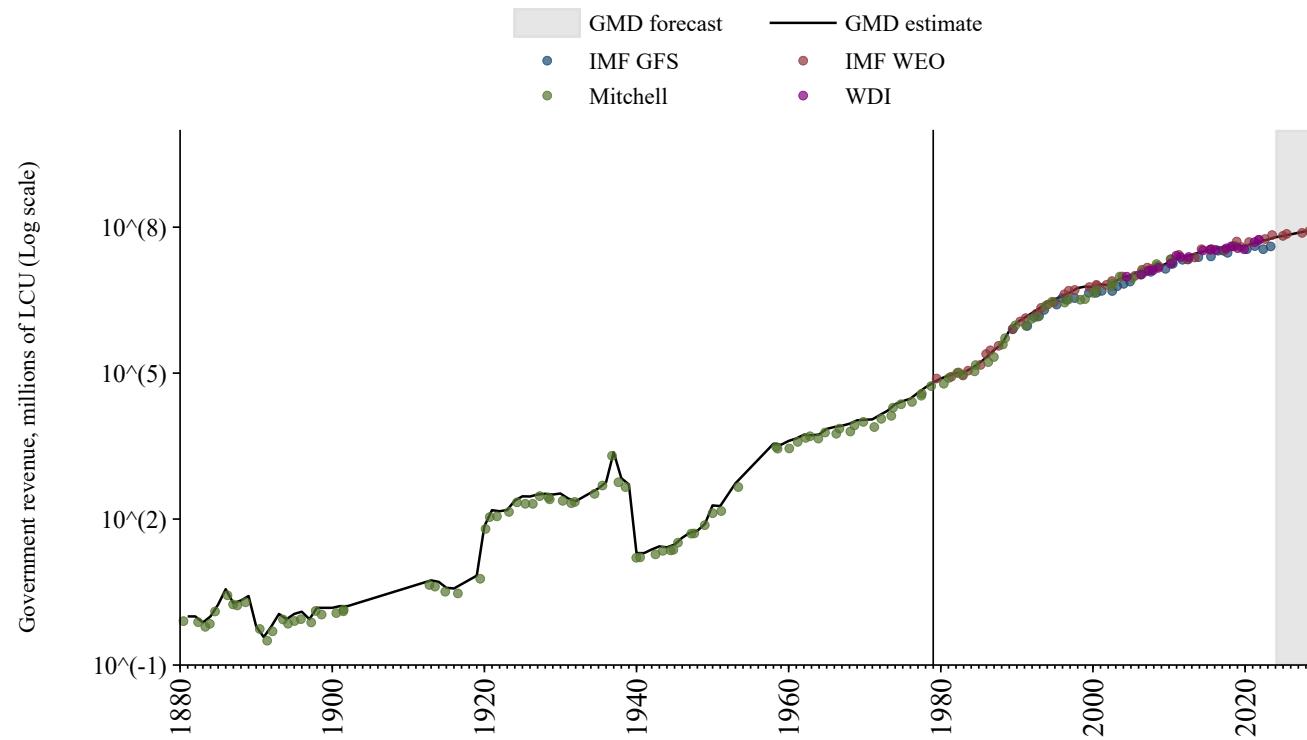
Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1983 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



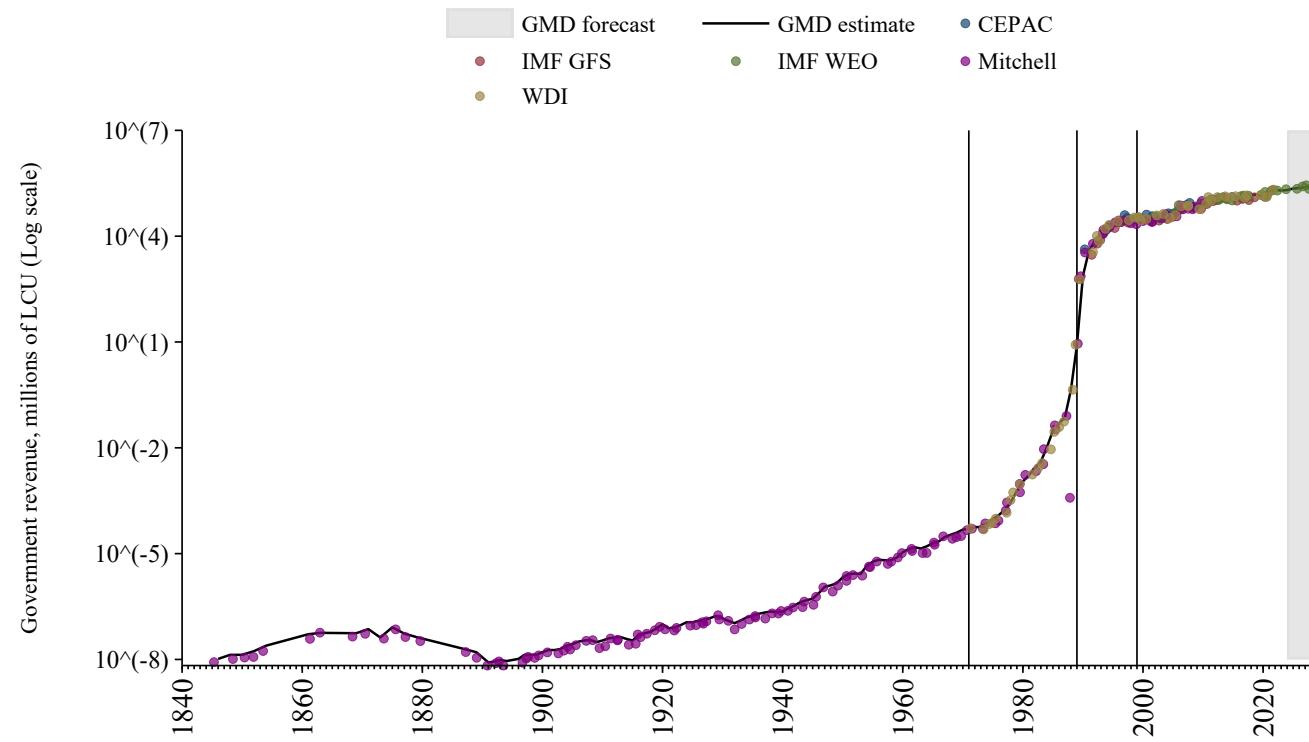
Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1881 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 125%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



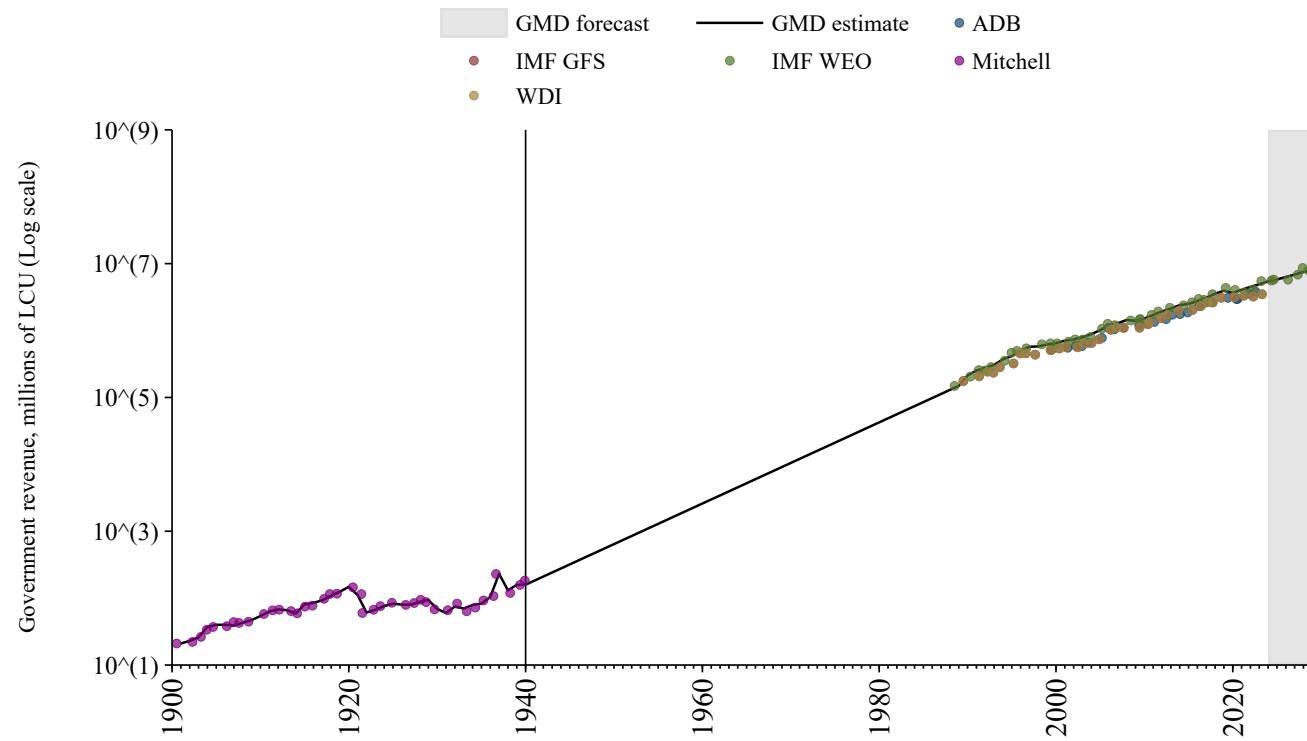
Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1846 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 123.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 108.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 121%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



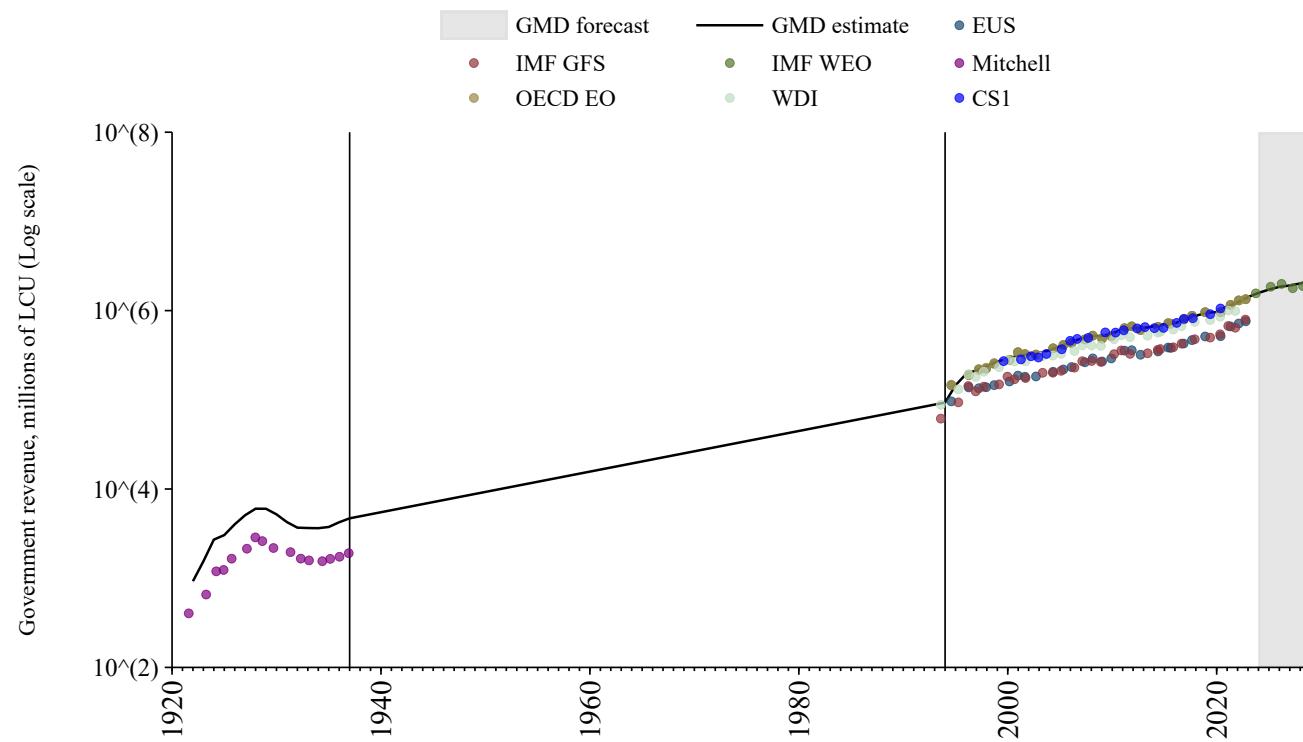
Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1901 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941
WEO (2024)	1941 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



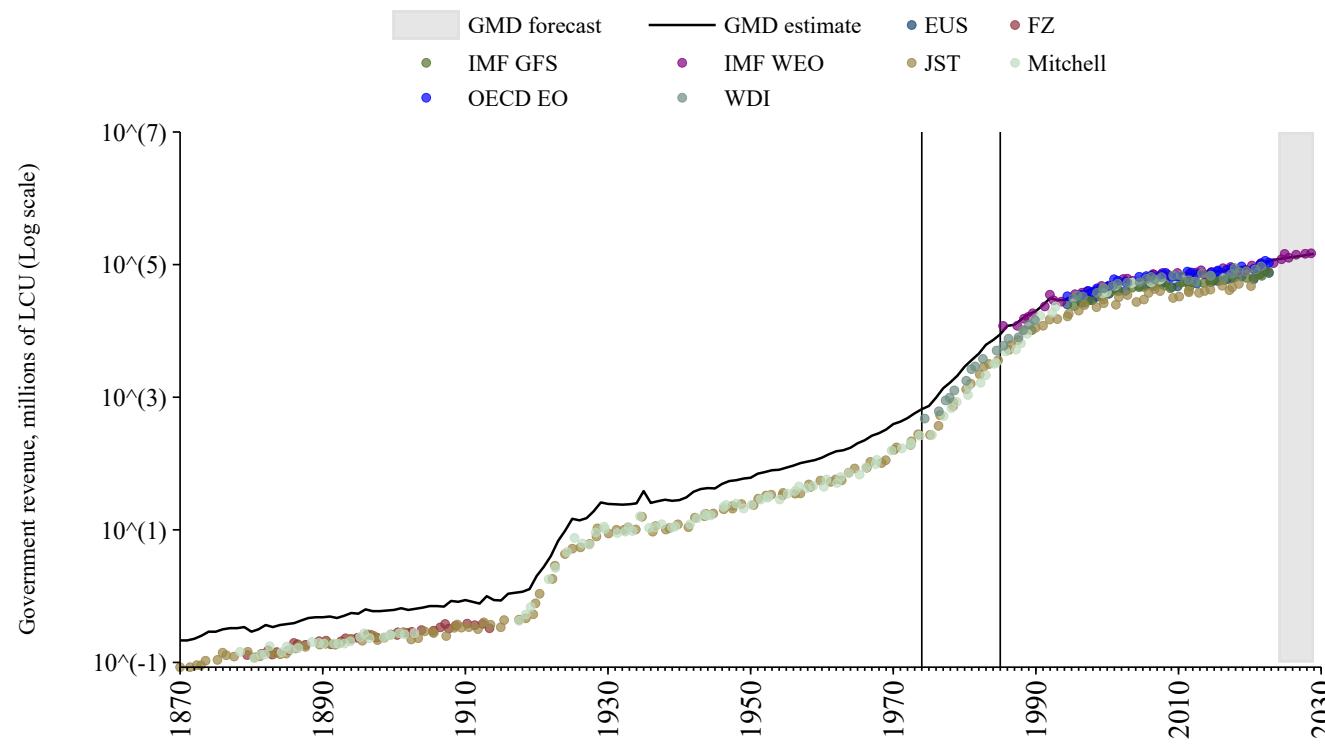
Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1922 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 229.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1938 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 151.3%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



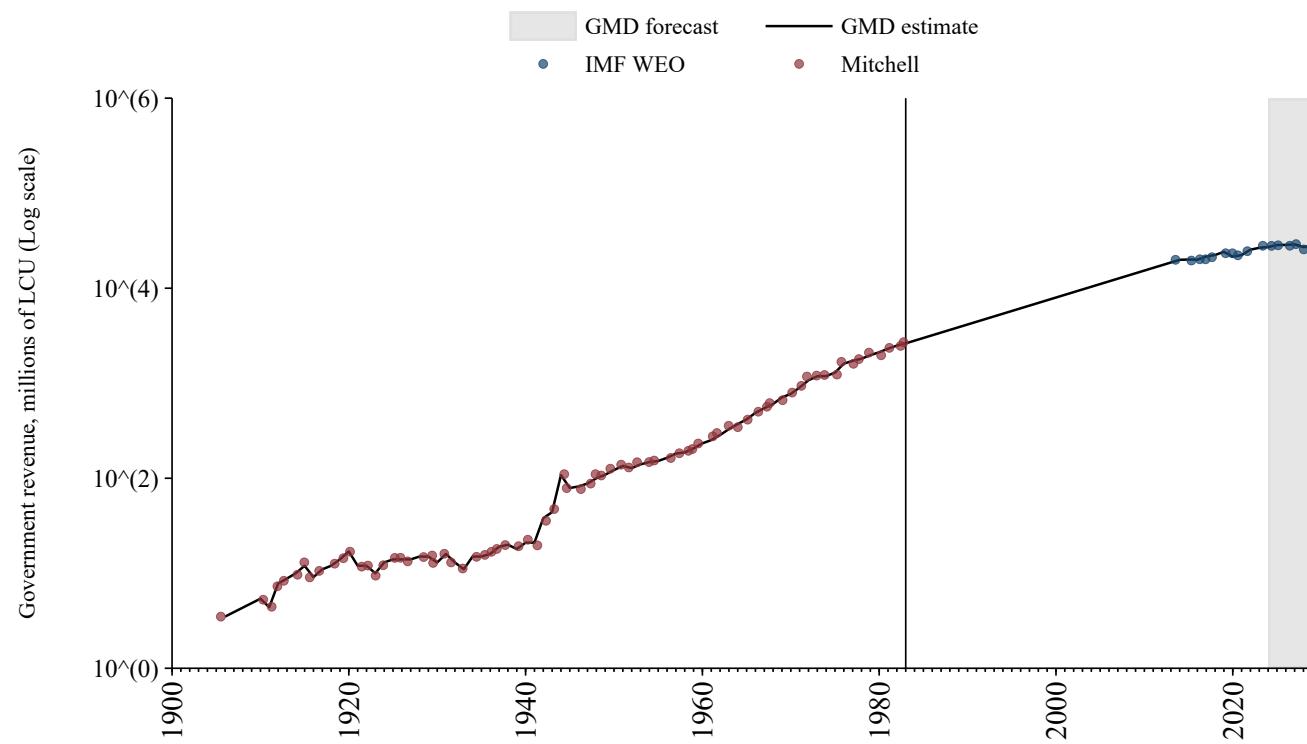
Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 253.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 154.7%).
WEO (2024)	1986 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



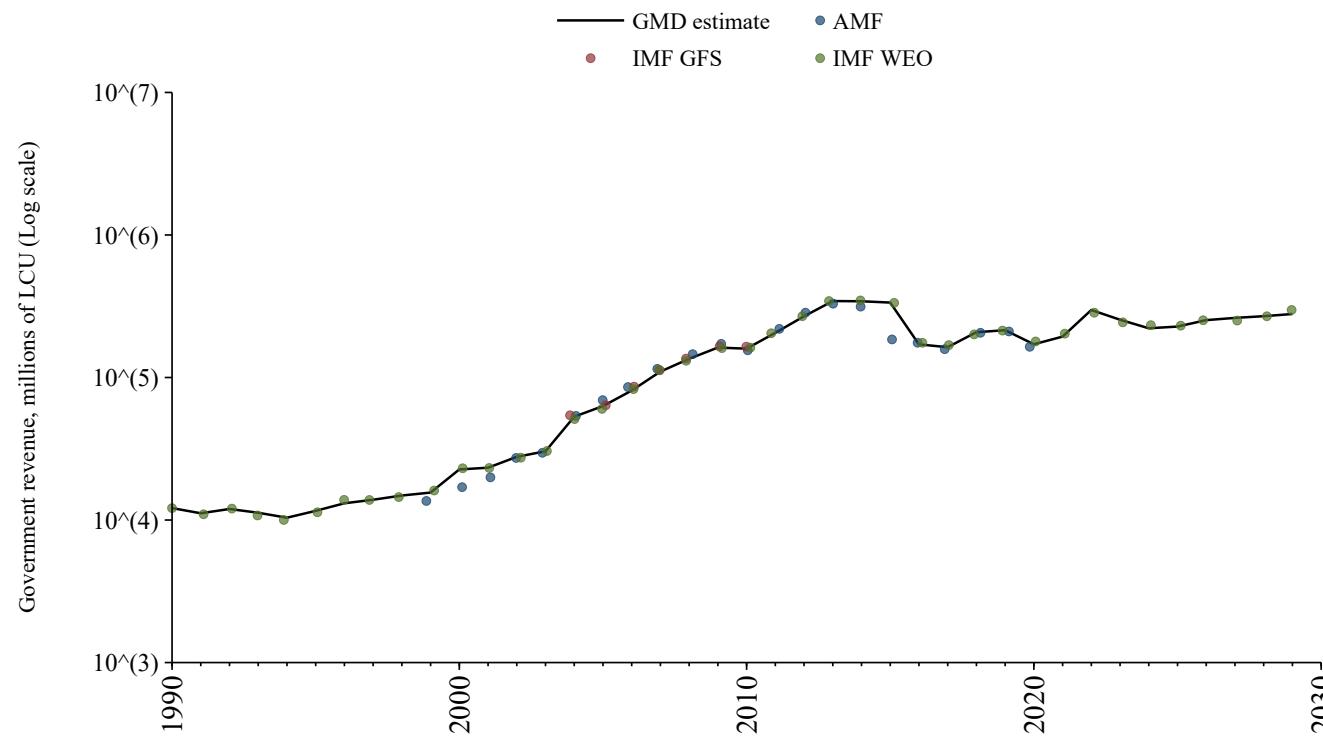
Puerto Rico

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1906 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984
WEO (2024)	1984 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



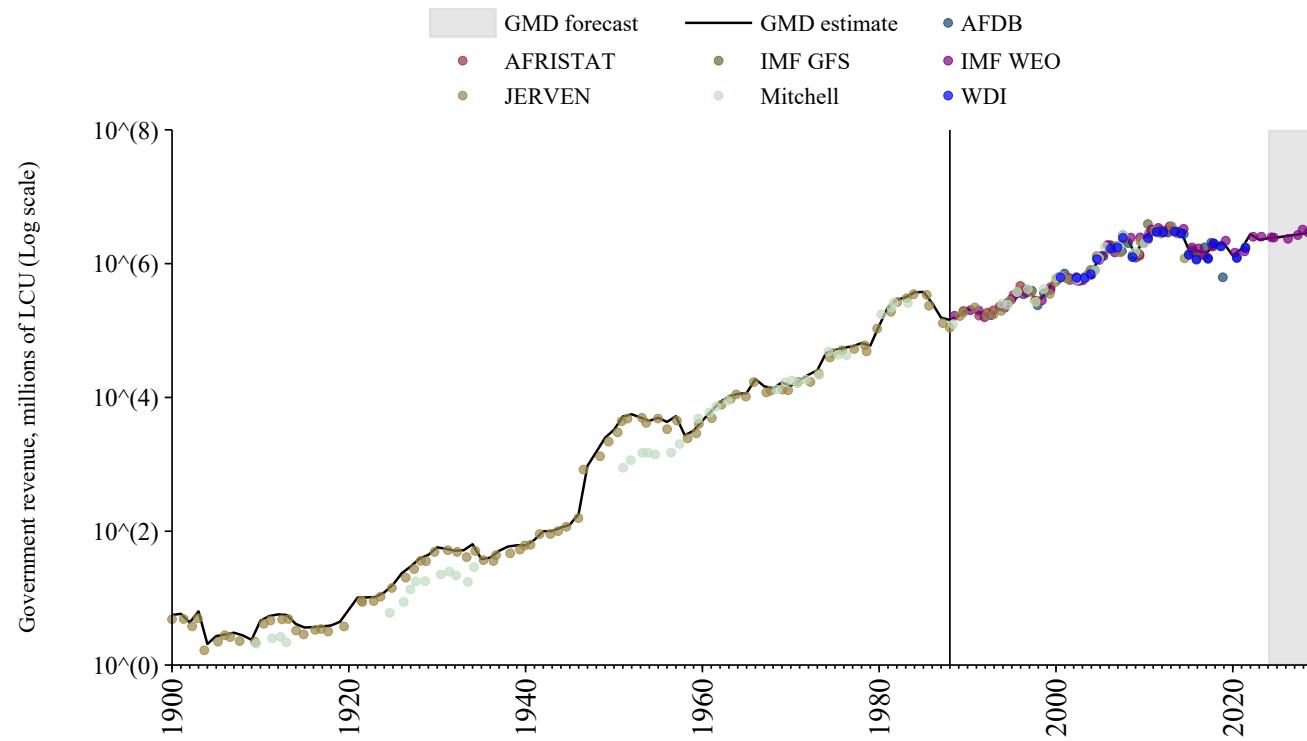
Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



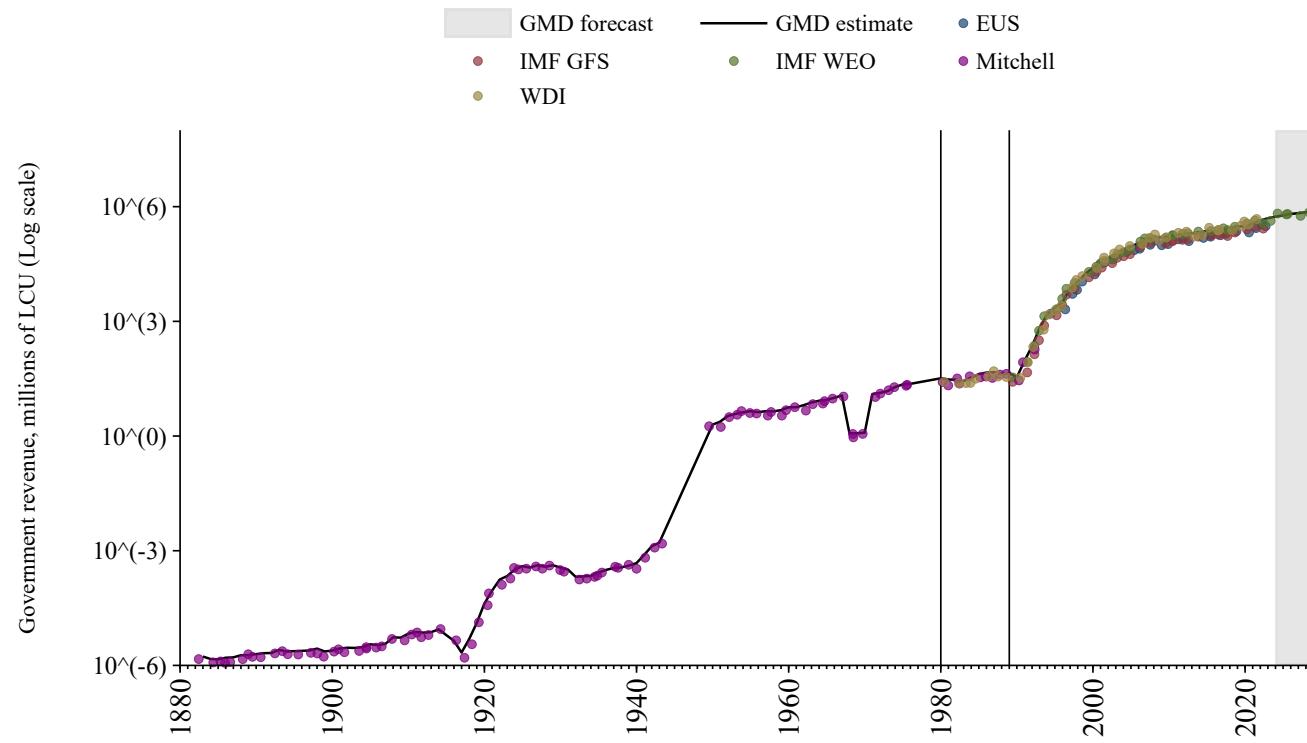
Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 115.3%).
WEO (2024)	1989 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



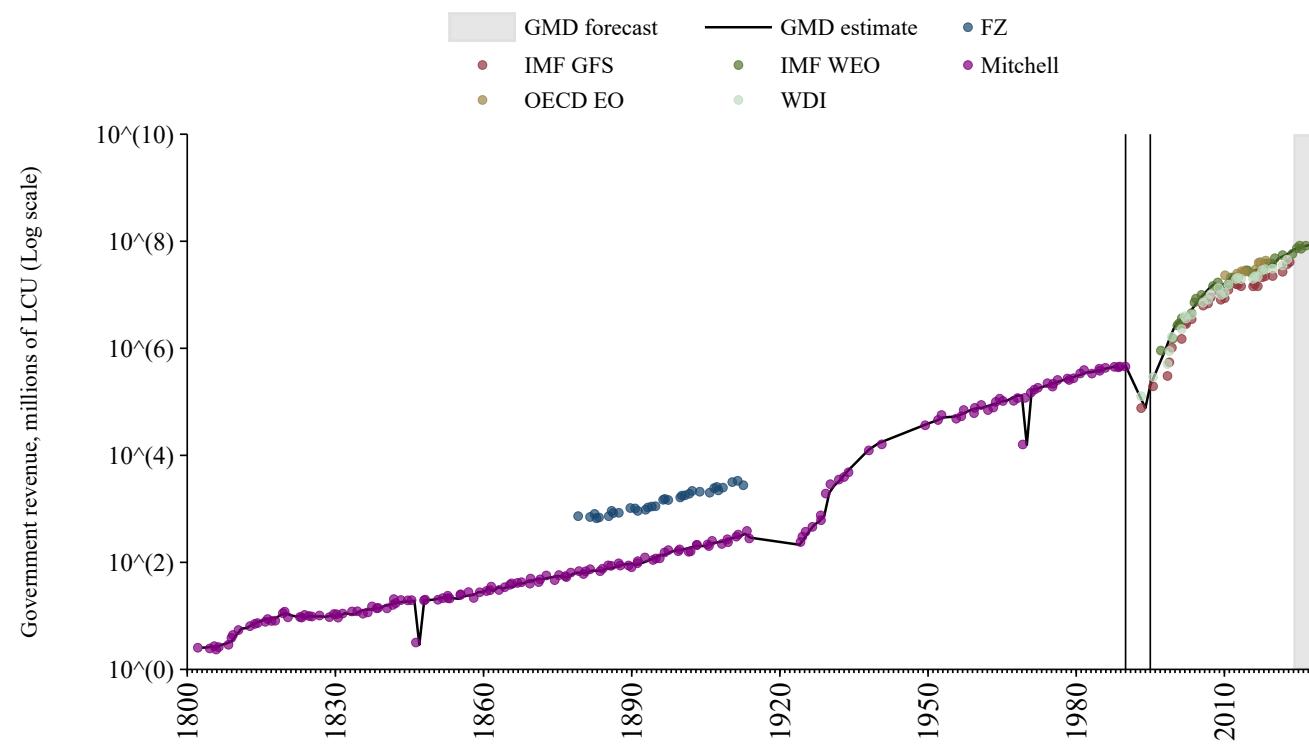
Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1883 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 116.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 116%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



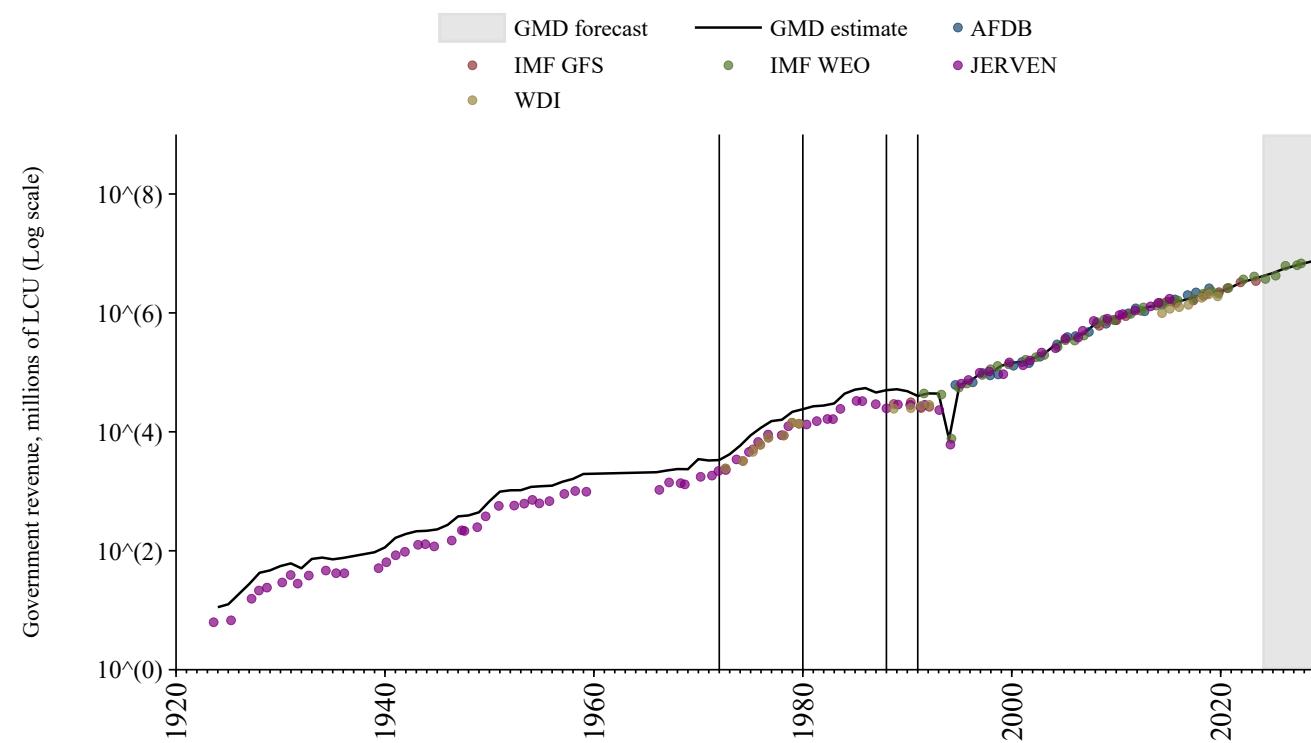
Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1803 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



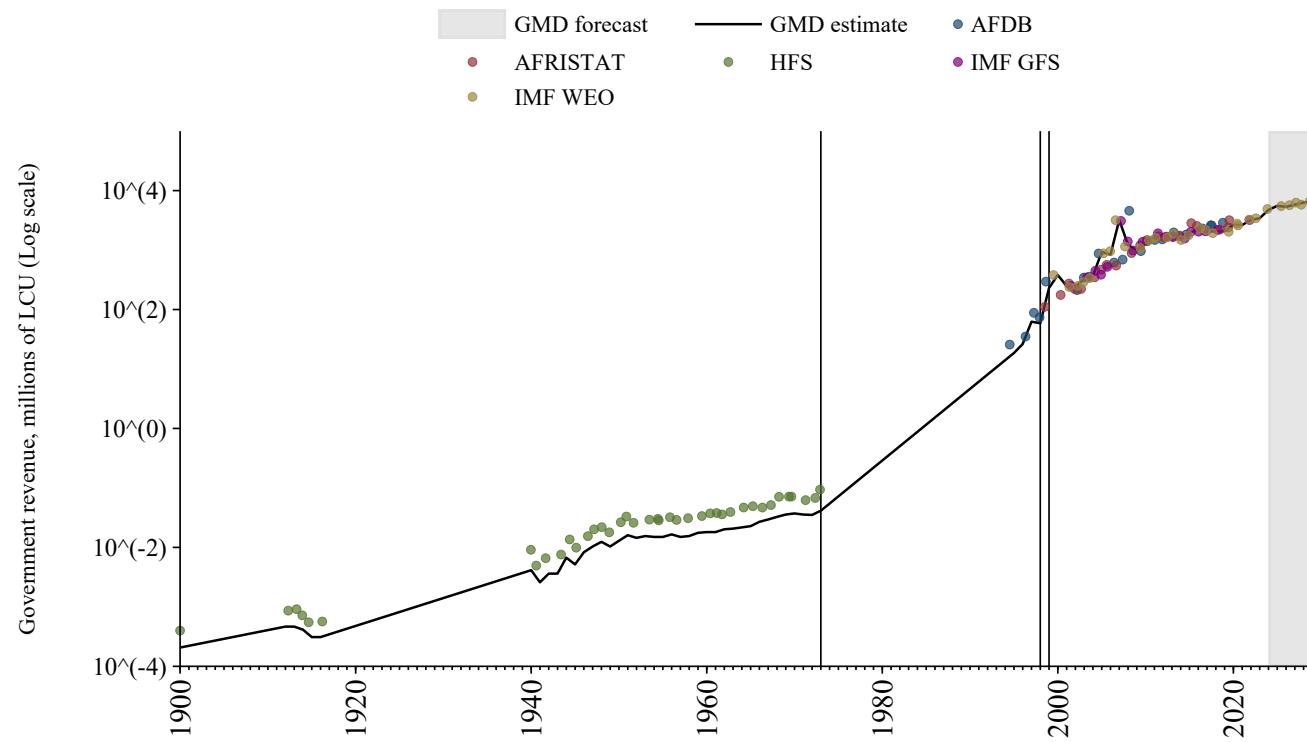
Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1924 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 179.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1973 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 174.1%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1981 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 179.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1989 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 166.6%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



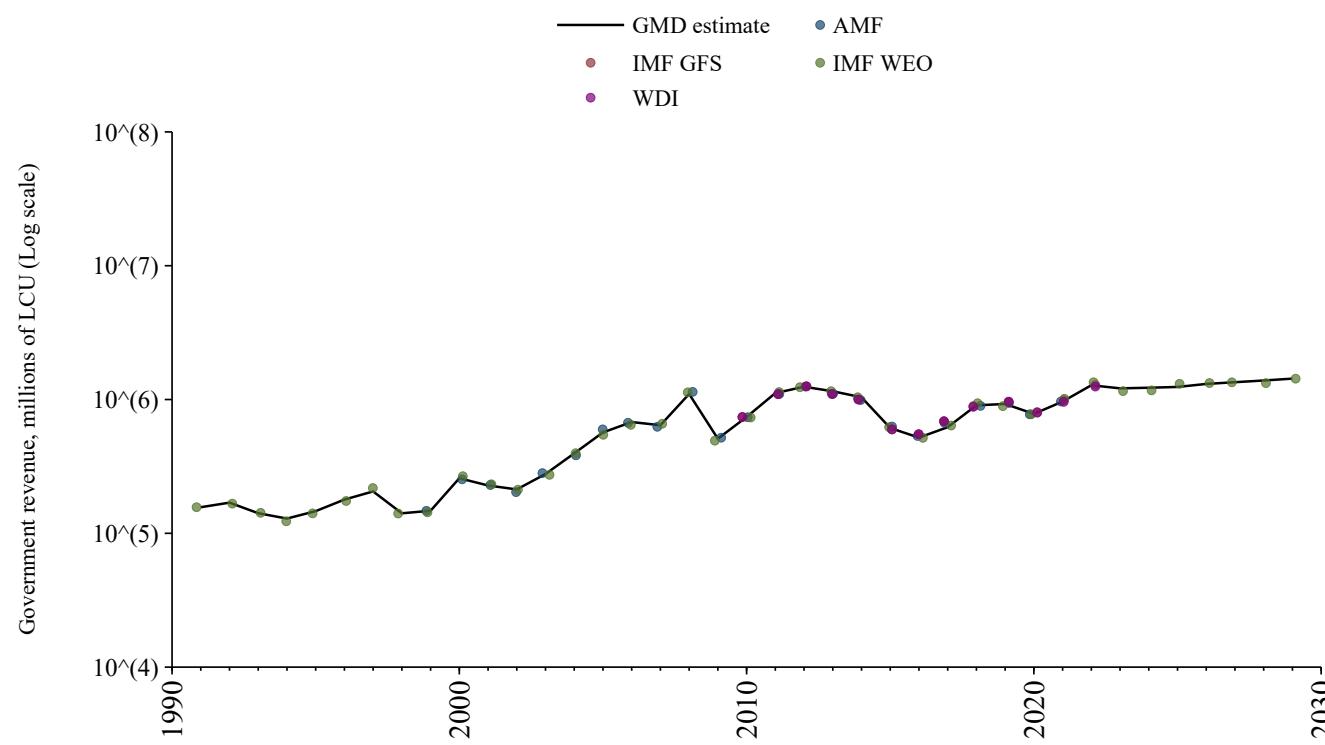
Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1900 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 51.8%).
Bank (2024)	1974 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 71.9%).
African Union (2024)	1999 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 207.7%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



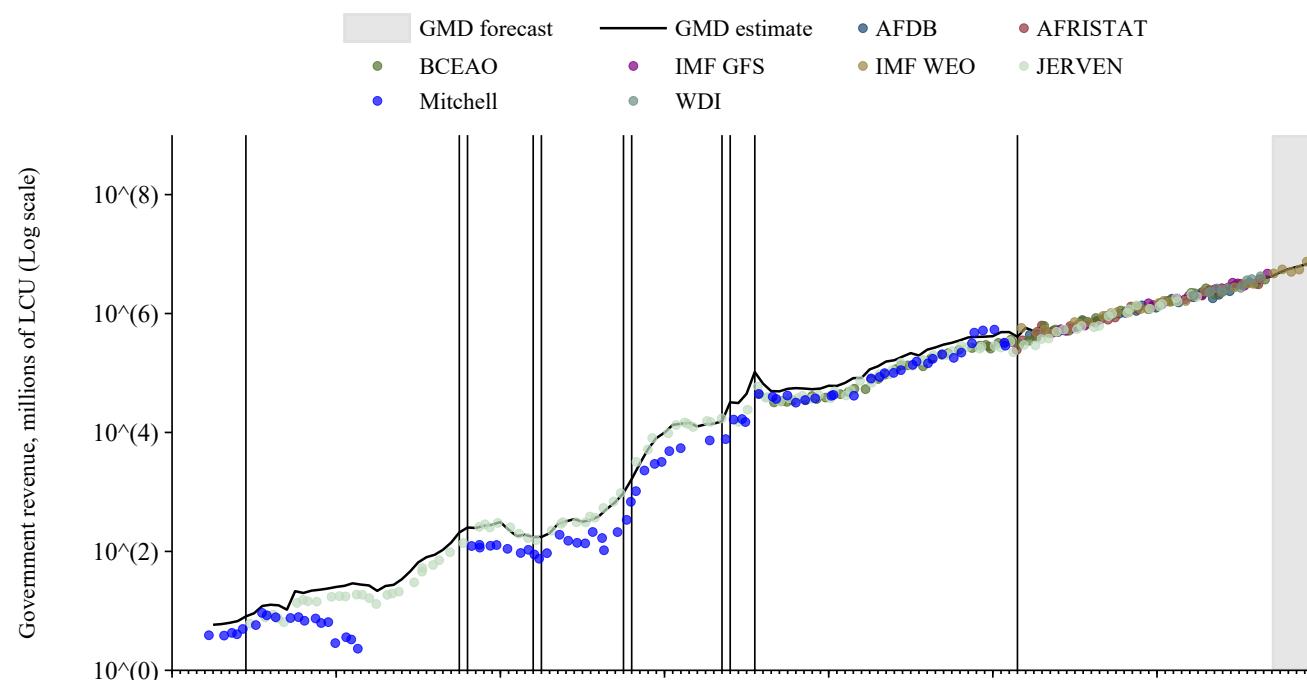
Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



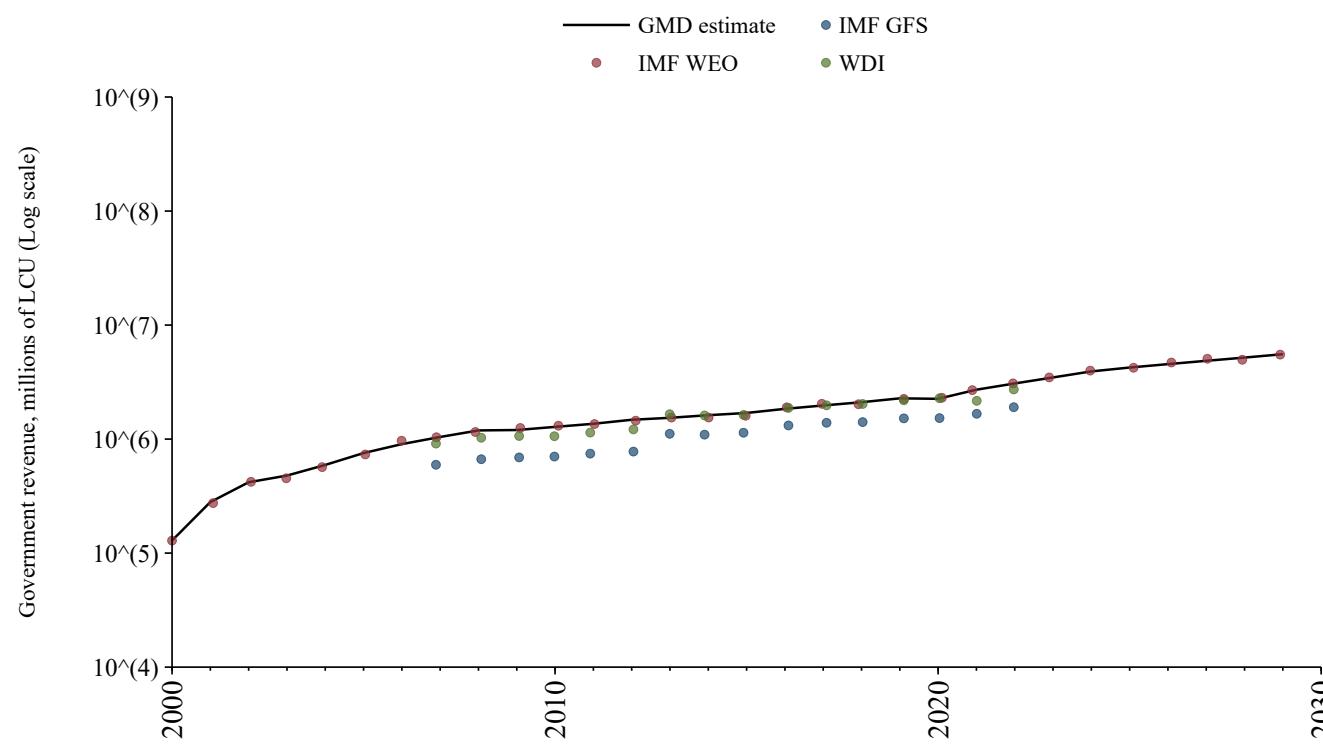
Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1895 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 149.7%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 149.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1926 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 199.9%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1927 - 1934	Spliced using overlapping data in 1935: (ratio = 102%).
Mitchell (2013)	1935 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 213.2%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1936 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 102.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 281.5%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1947 - 1957	Spliced using overlapping data in 1958: (ratio = 101.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1958 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 197.6%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1959 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 183.2%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1962 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 149%).
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



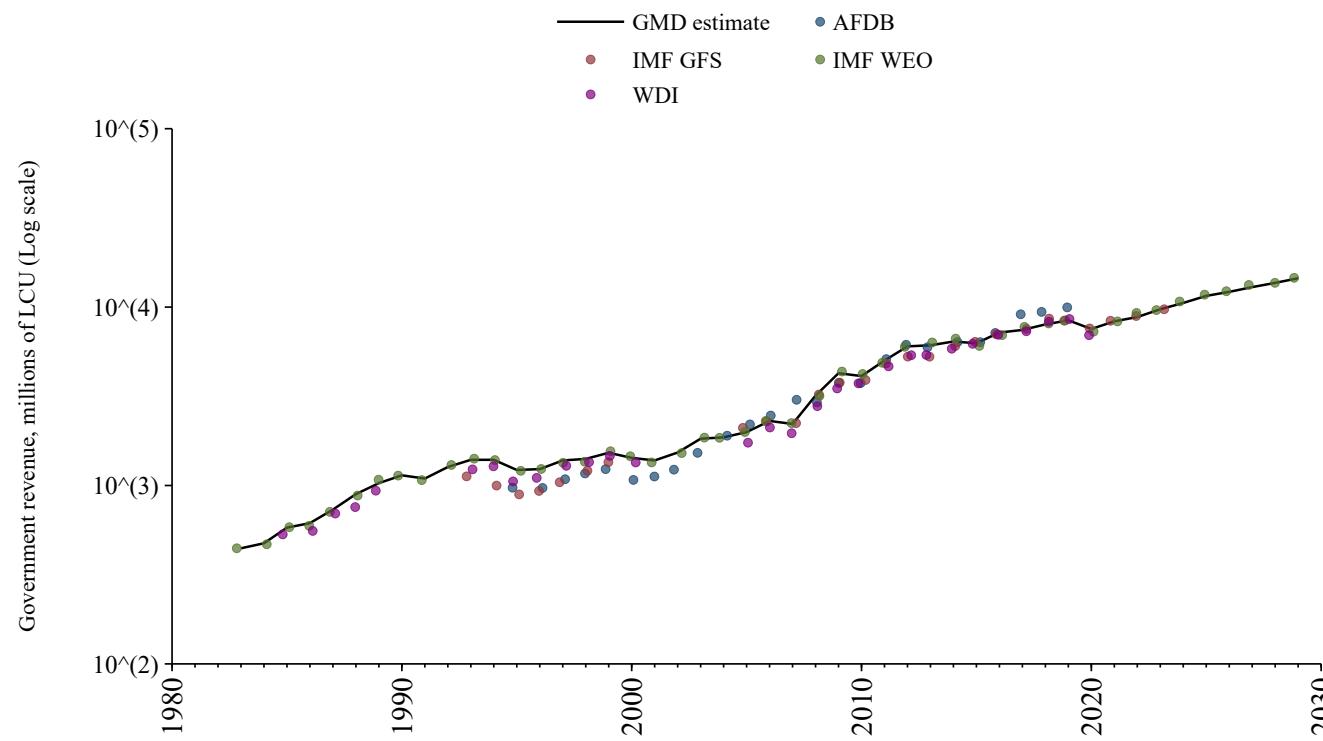
Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



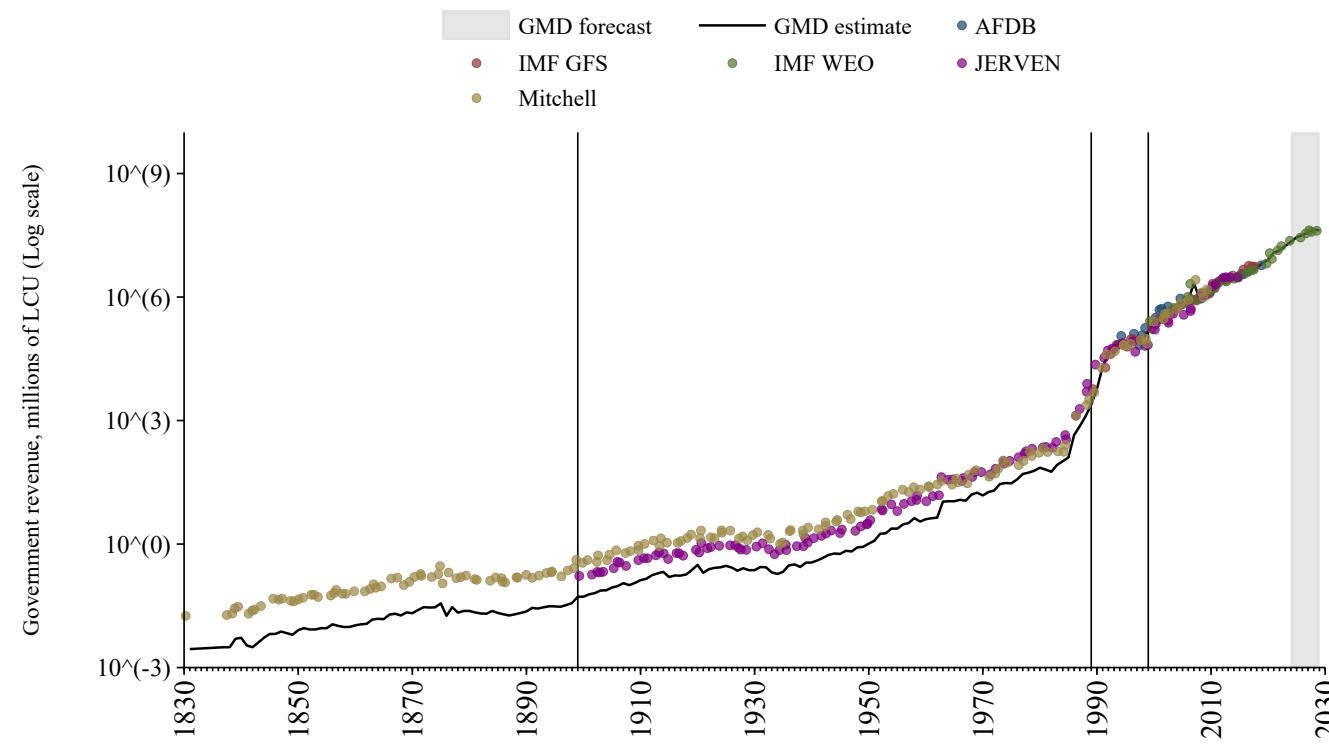
Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1983 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



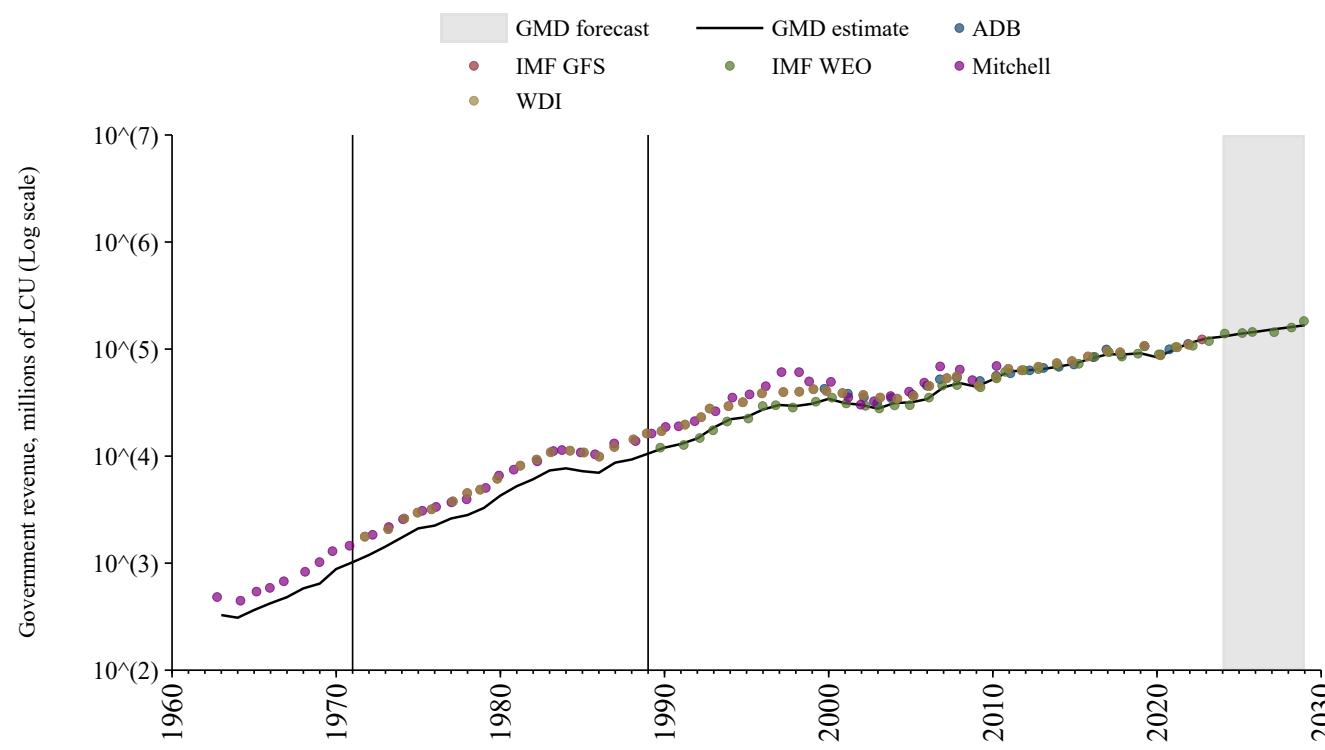
Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1831 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 15.6%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 31.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 99.7%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



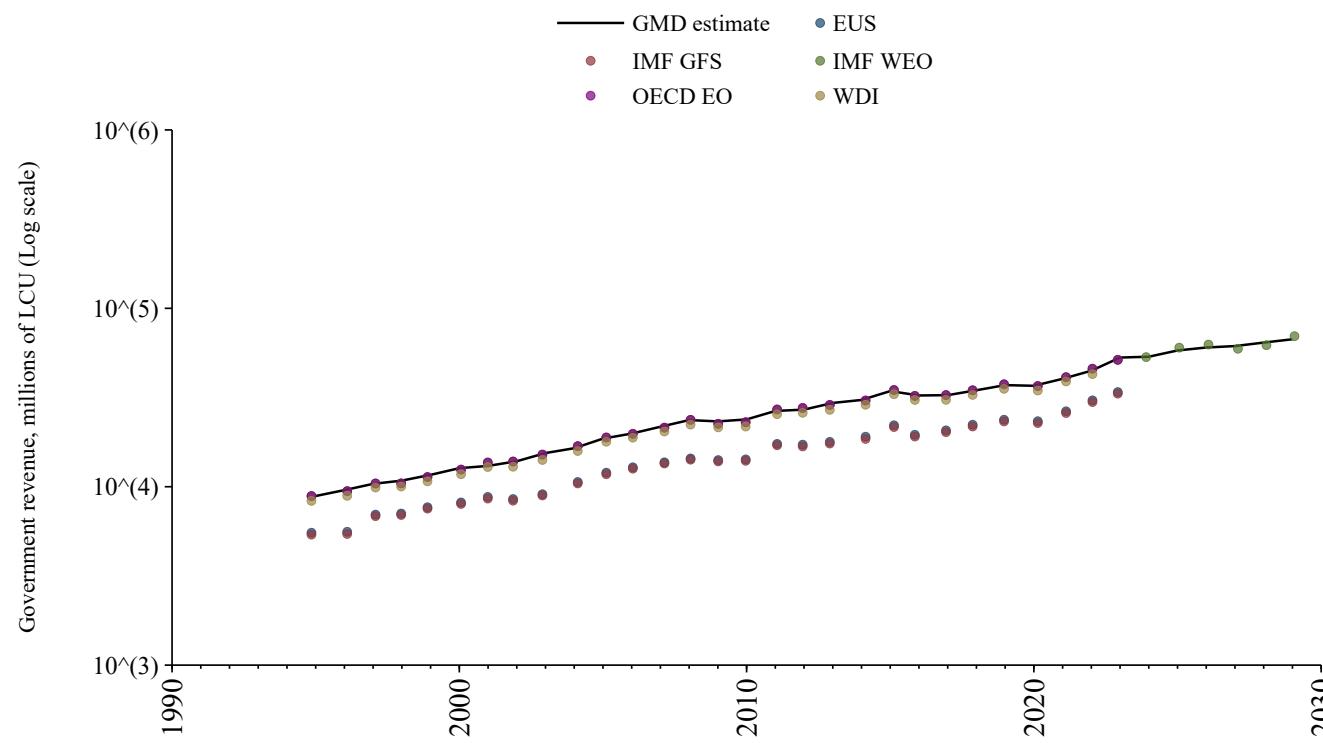
Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1963 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 67.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 67.2%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



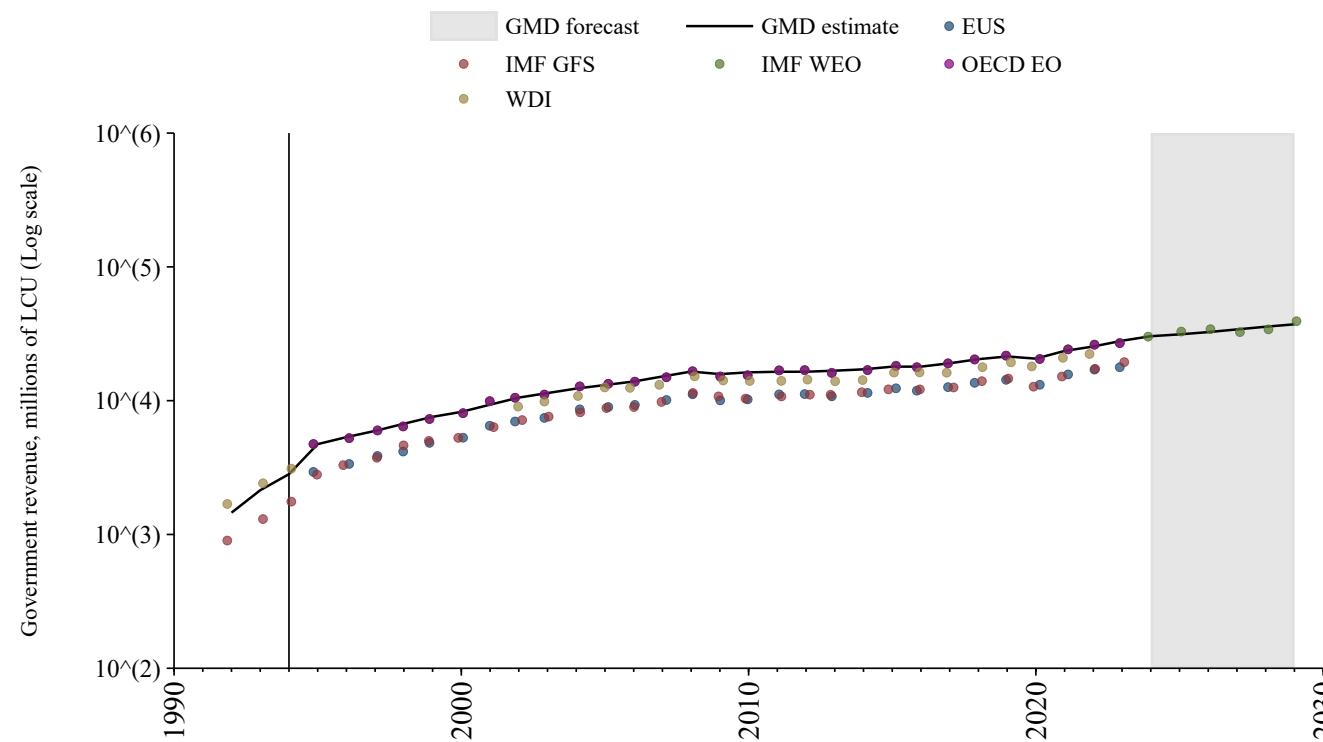
Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



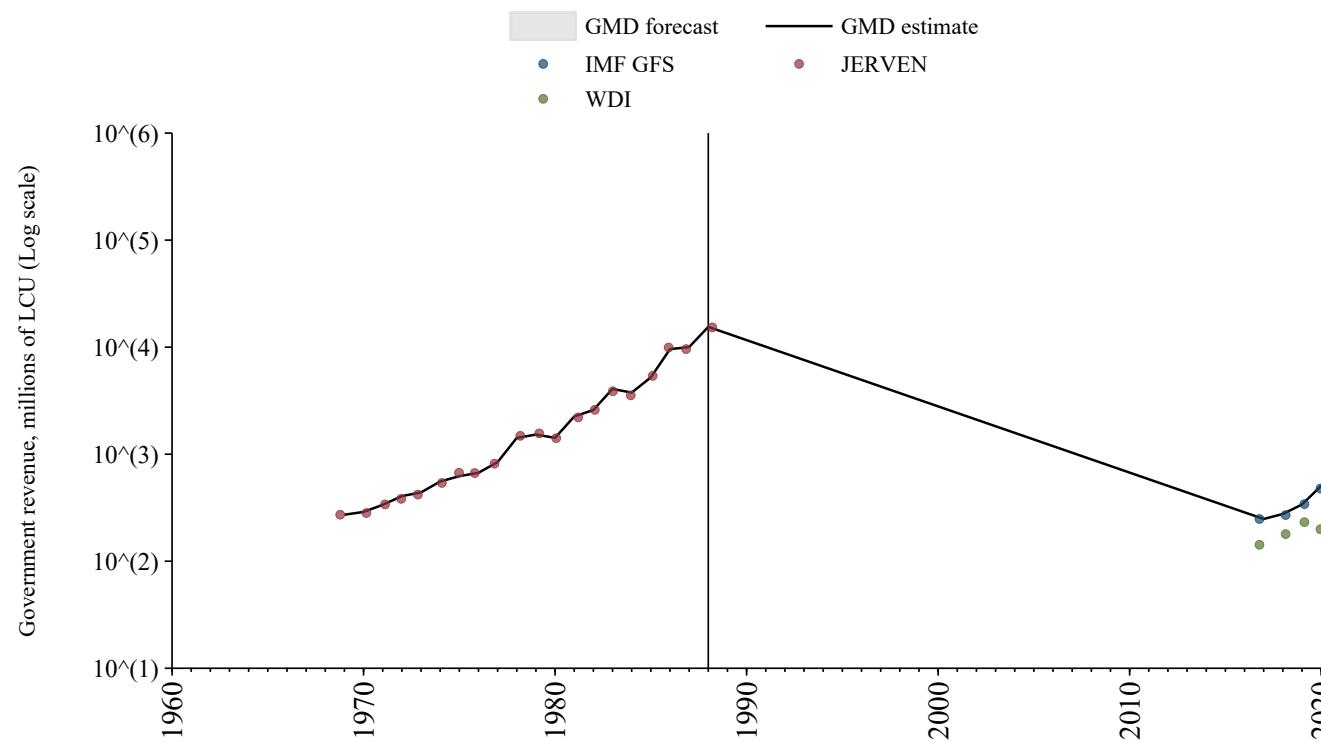
Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1992 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 161.4%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



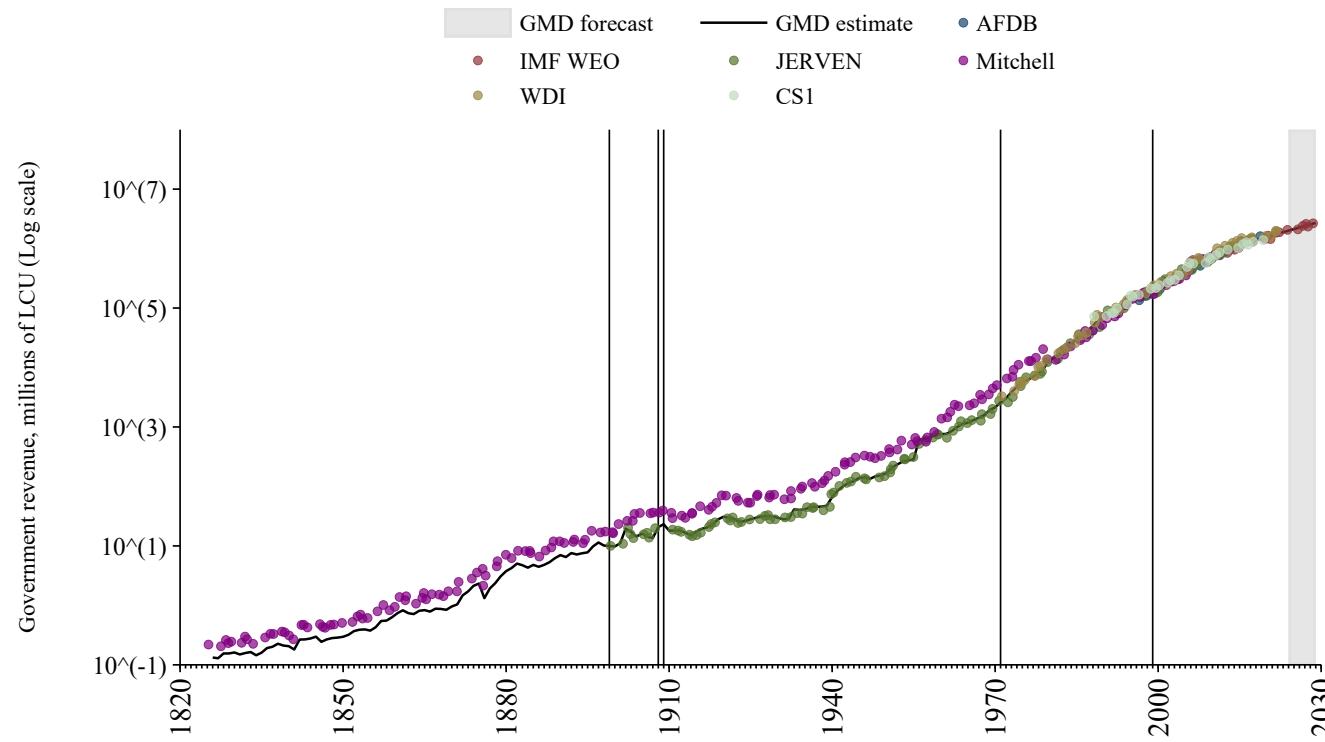
Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1969 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1989 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



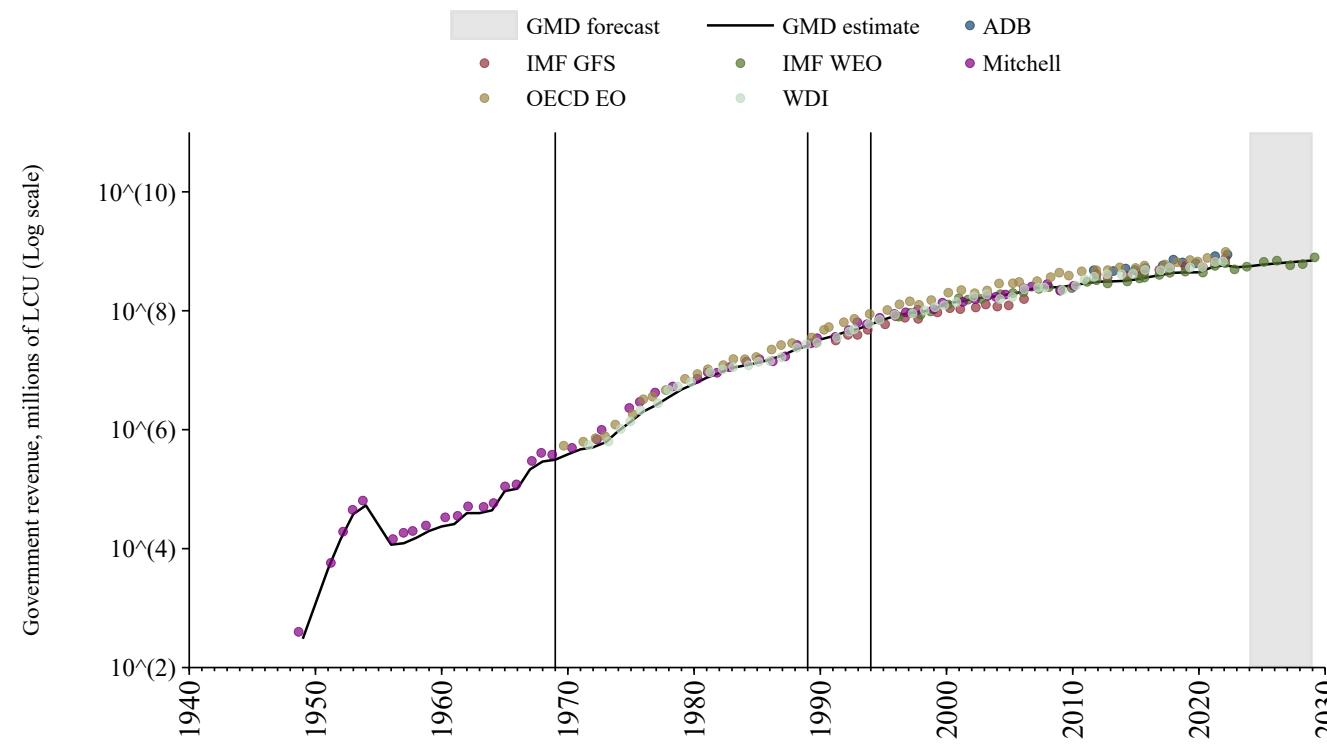
South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1826 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 60.3%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1908	Spliced using overlapping data in 1909: (ratio = 97.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1909 - 1909	Spliced using overlapping data in 1910: (ratio = 64.4%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1910 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 104.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 92.2%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



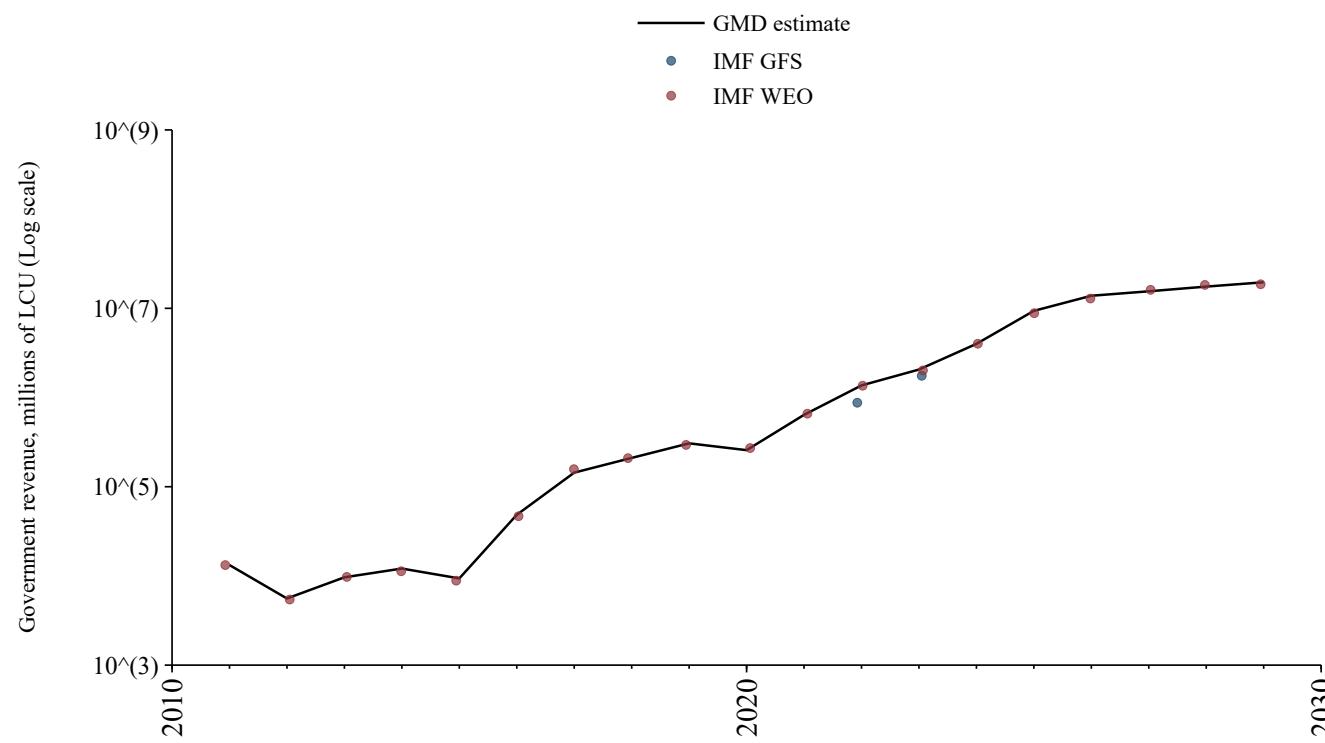
South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 76.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 71.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 113.3%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



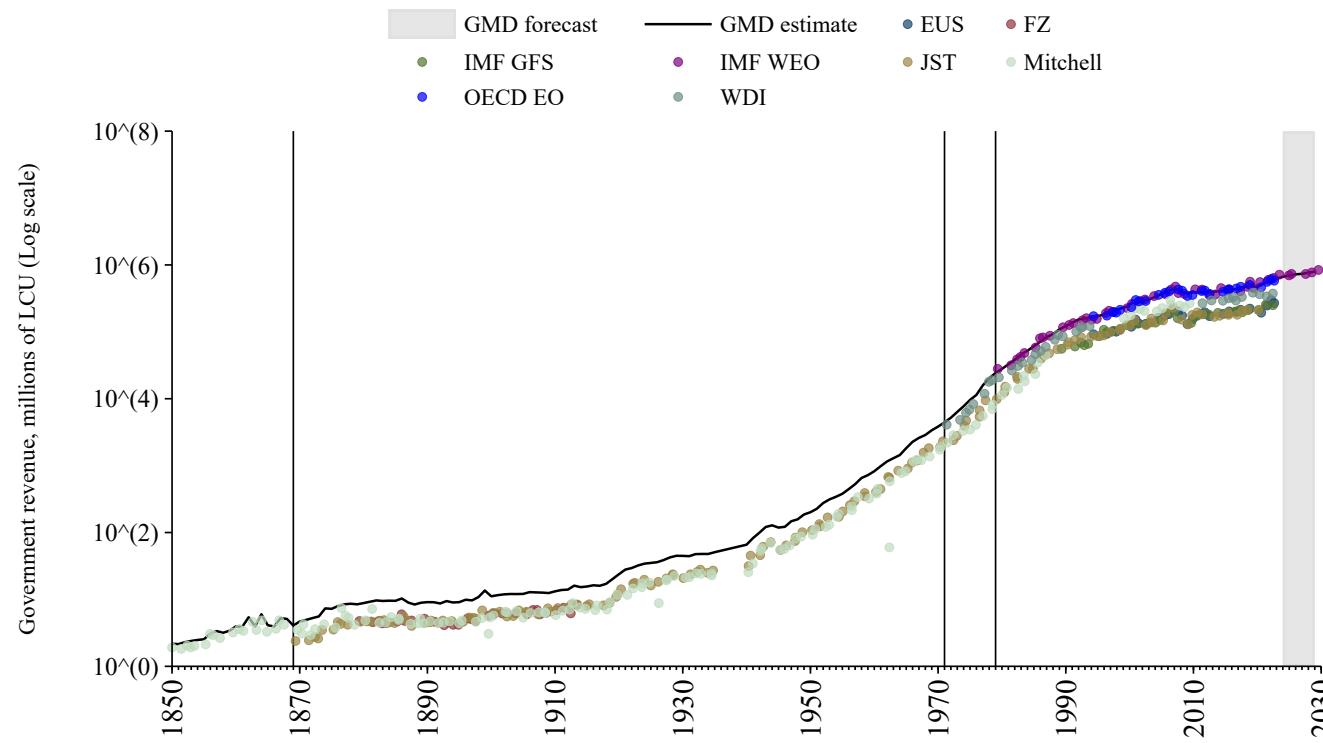
South Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2011 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



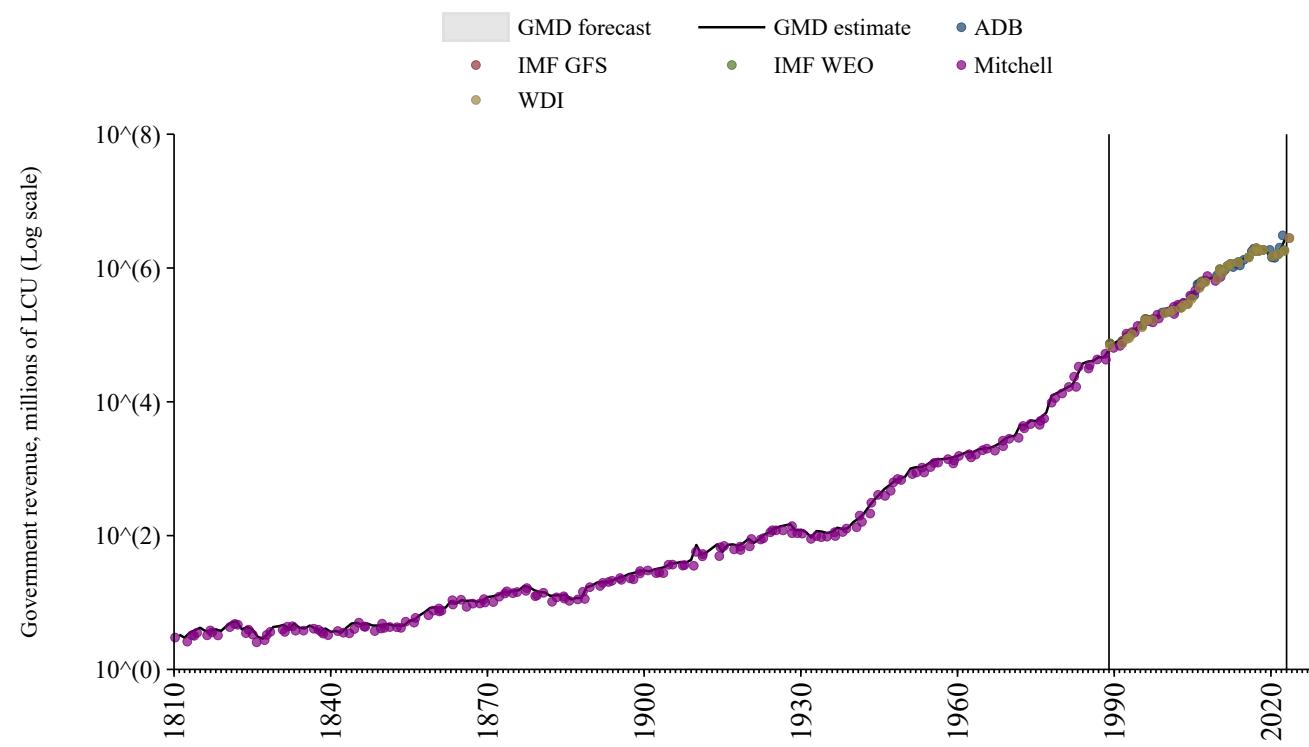
Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1850 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 114%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 195.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 127%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



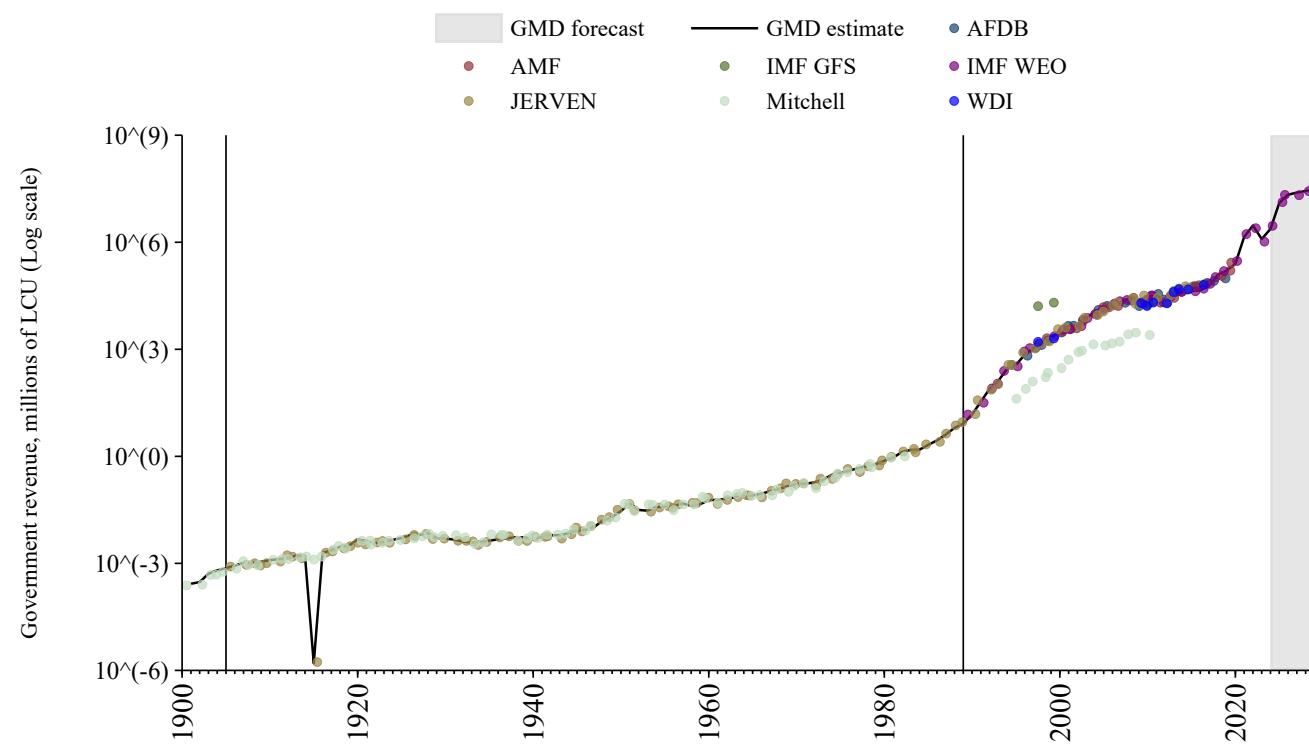
Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1811 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 110.4%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



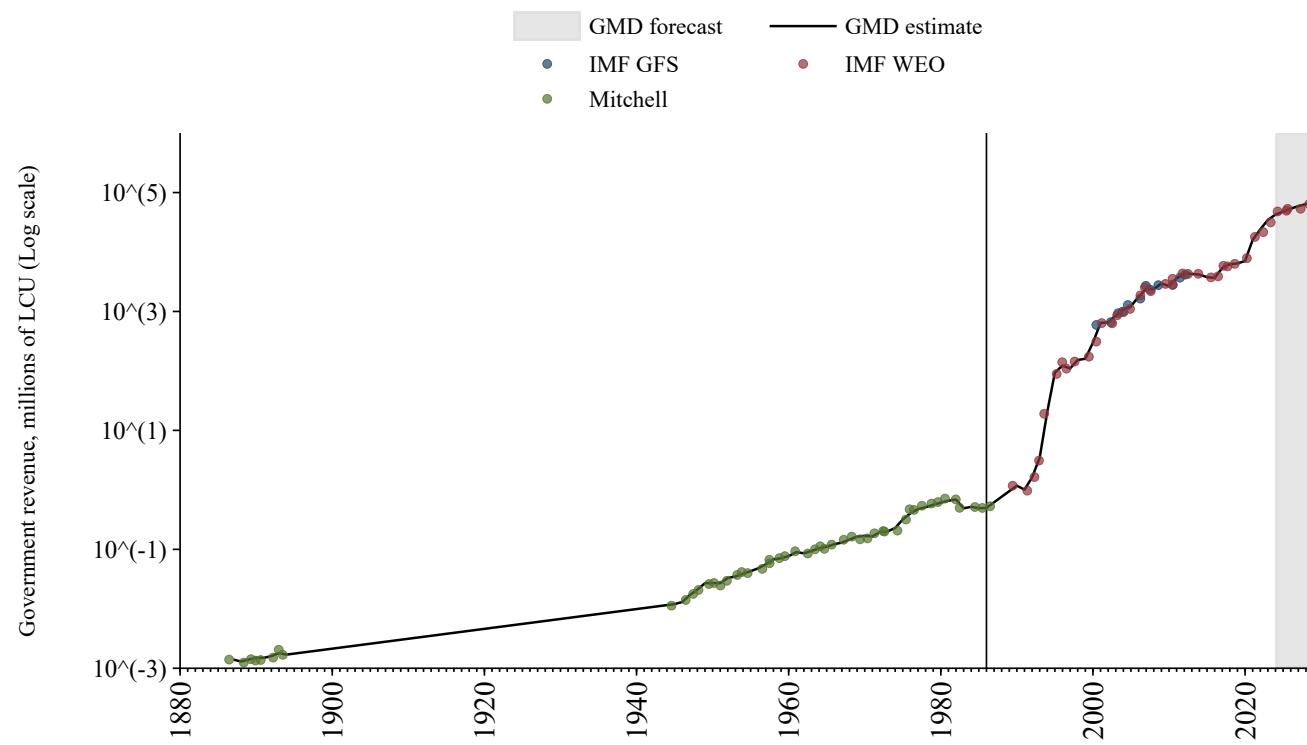
Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1901 - 1905	Spliced using overlapping data in 1906: (ratio = 110.7%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1906 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 105.7%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



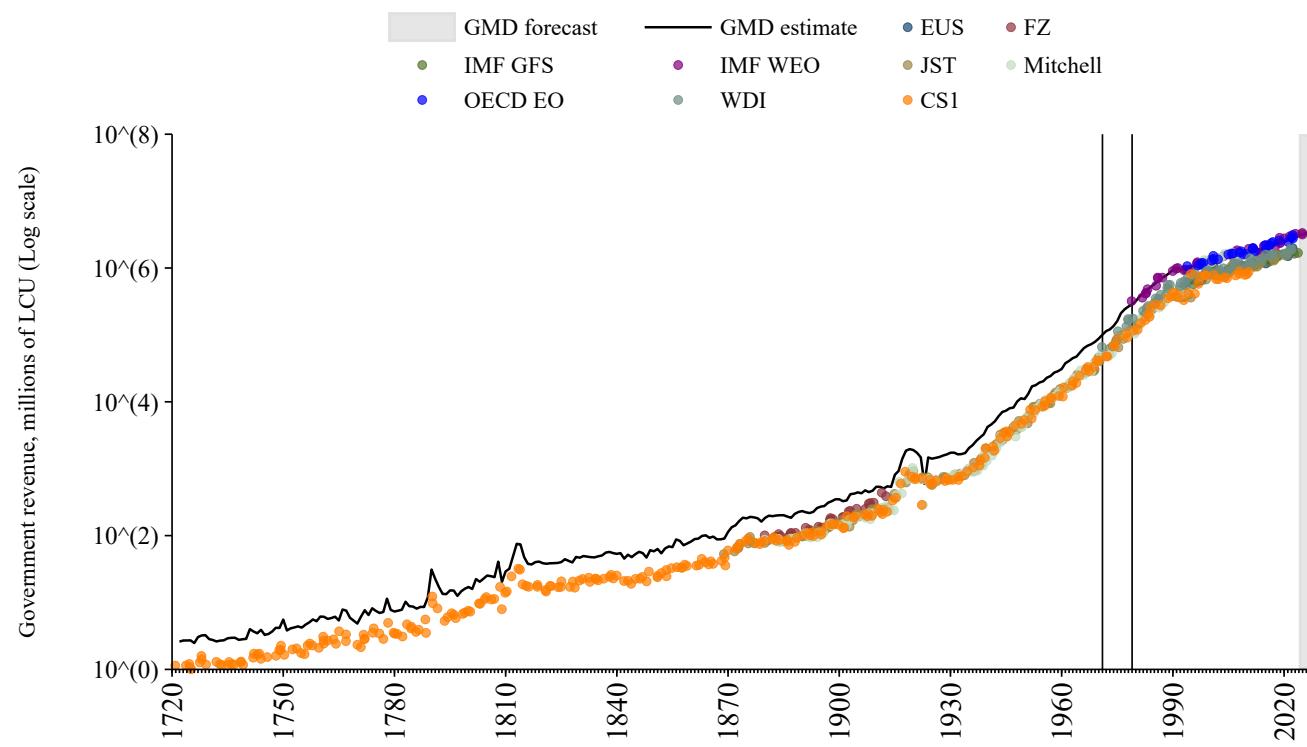
Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1887 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
WEO (2024)	1987 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



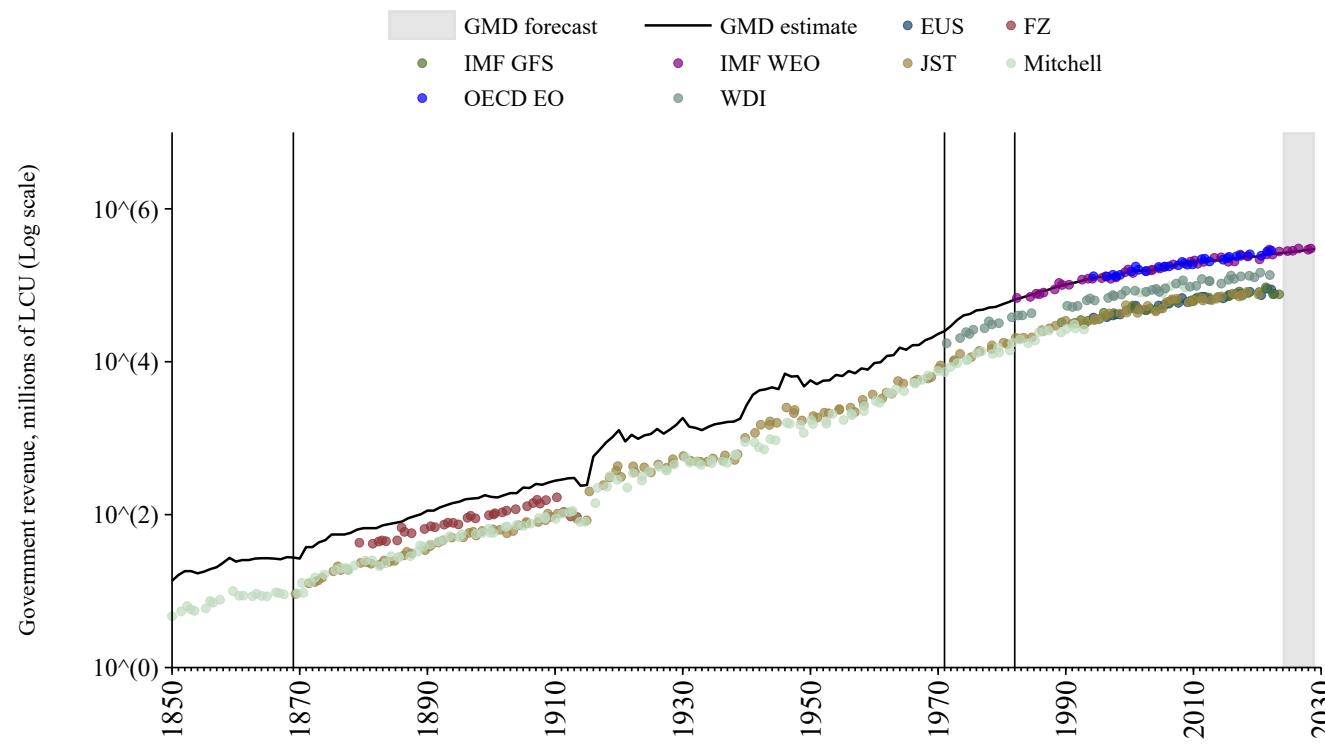
Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Krantz	1722 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 227.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 172.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



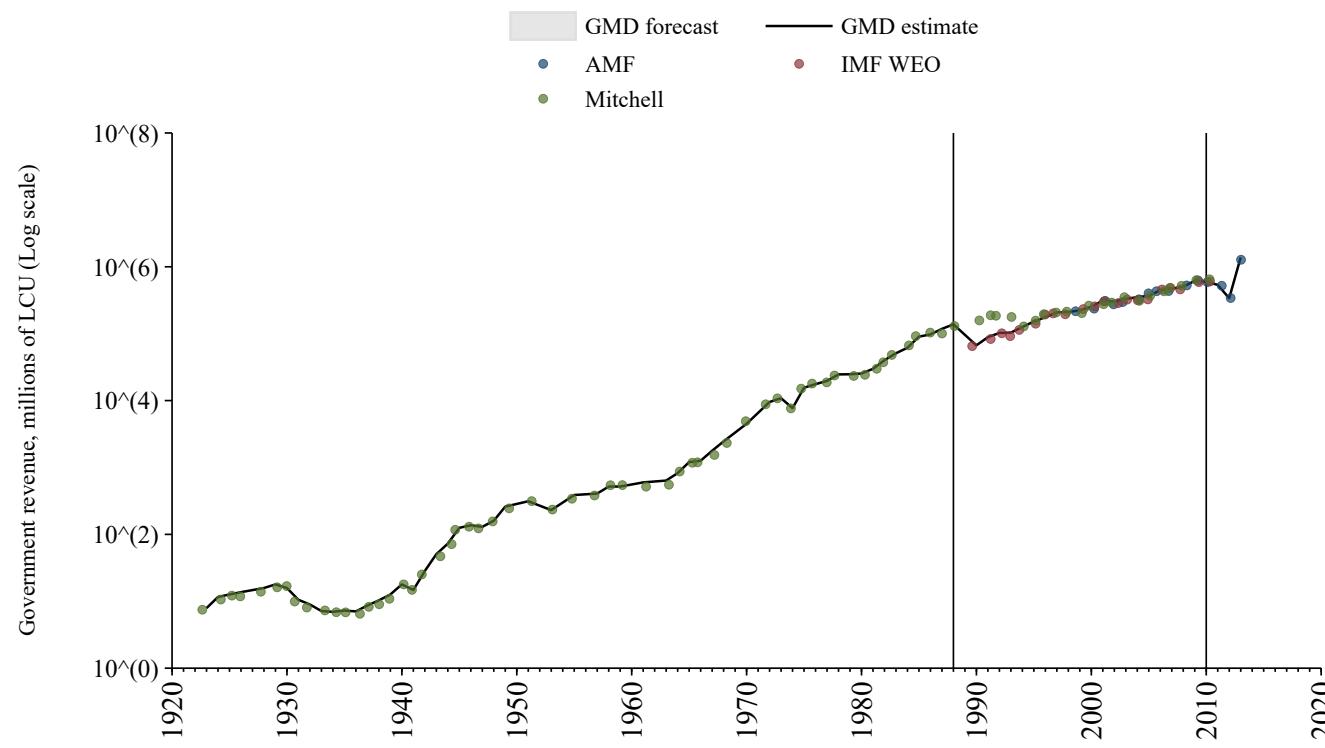
Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1850 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 289.7%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 289.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 167.7%).
WEO (2024)	1983 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



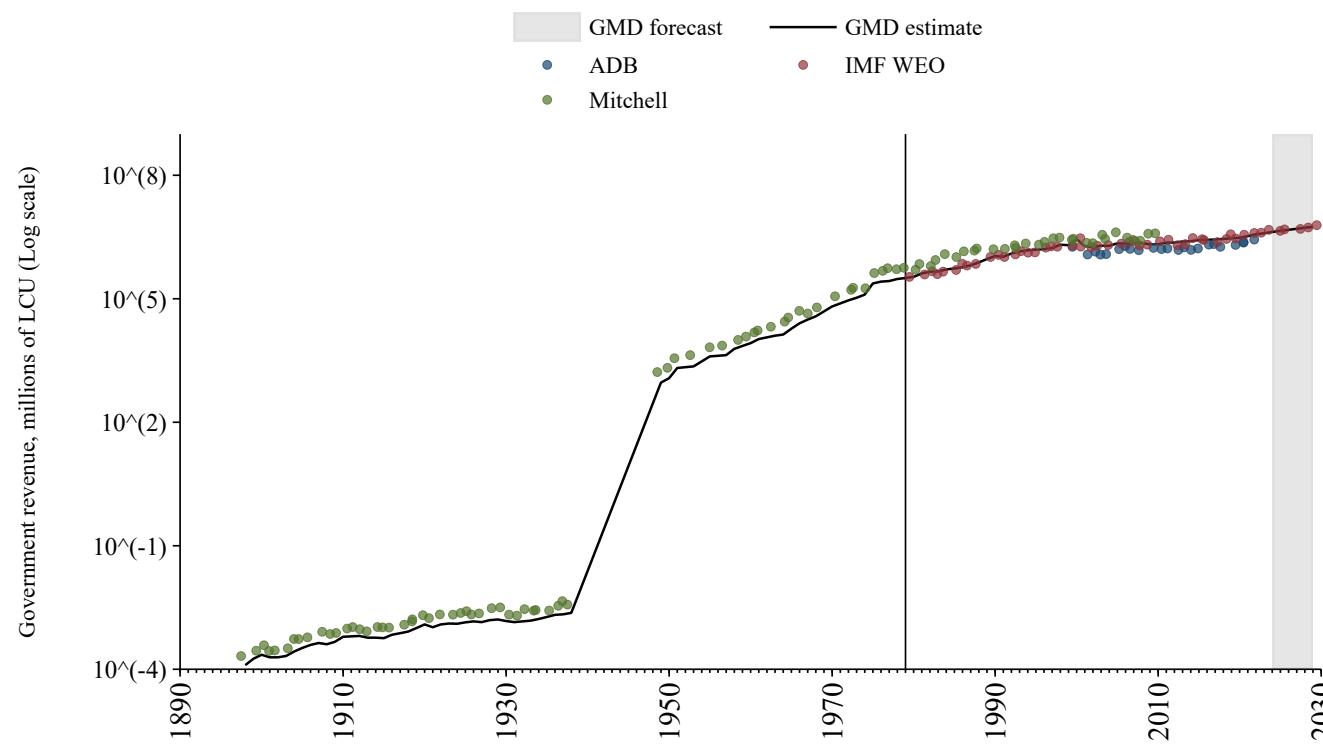
Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1923 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 105.4%).
WEO (2024)	1989 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 102.6%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2011 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014



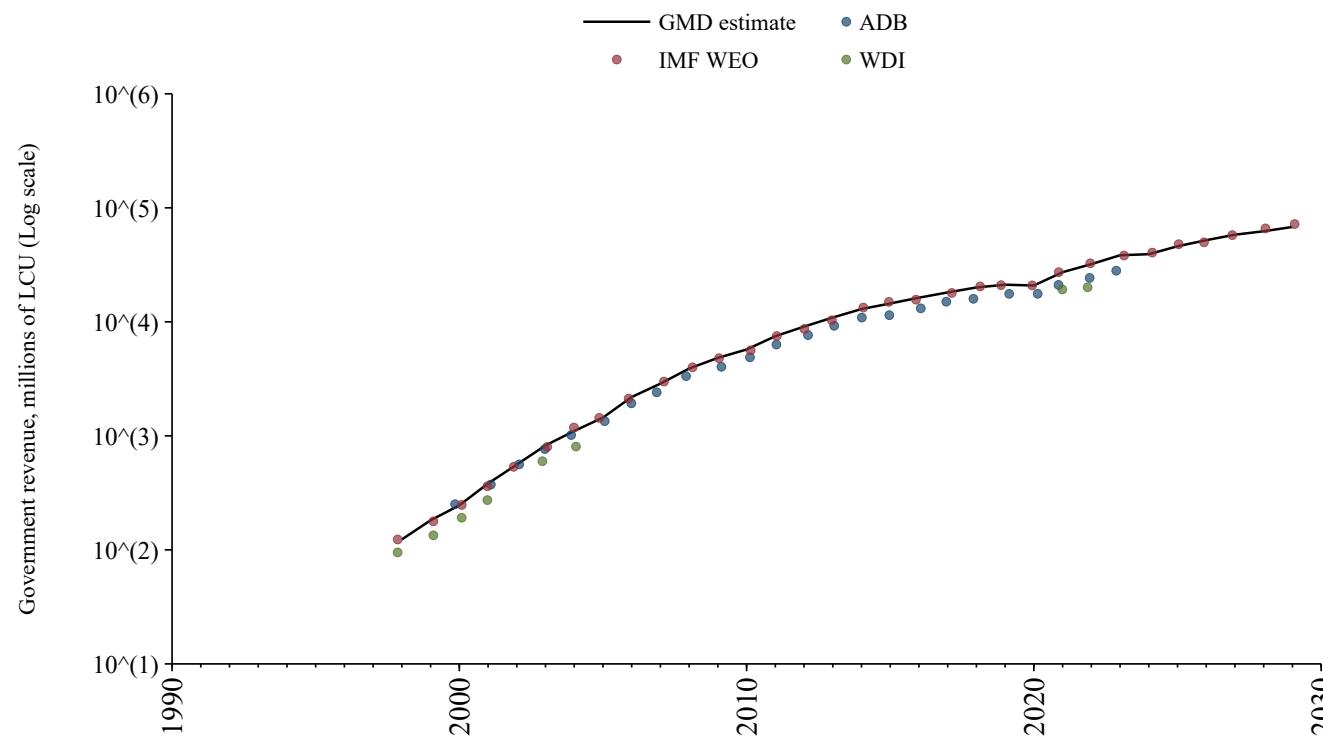
Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1898 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 60.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



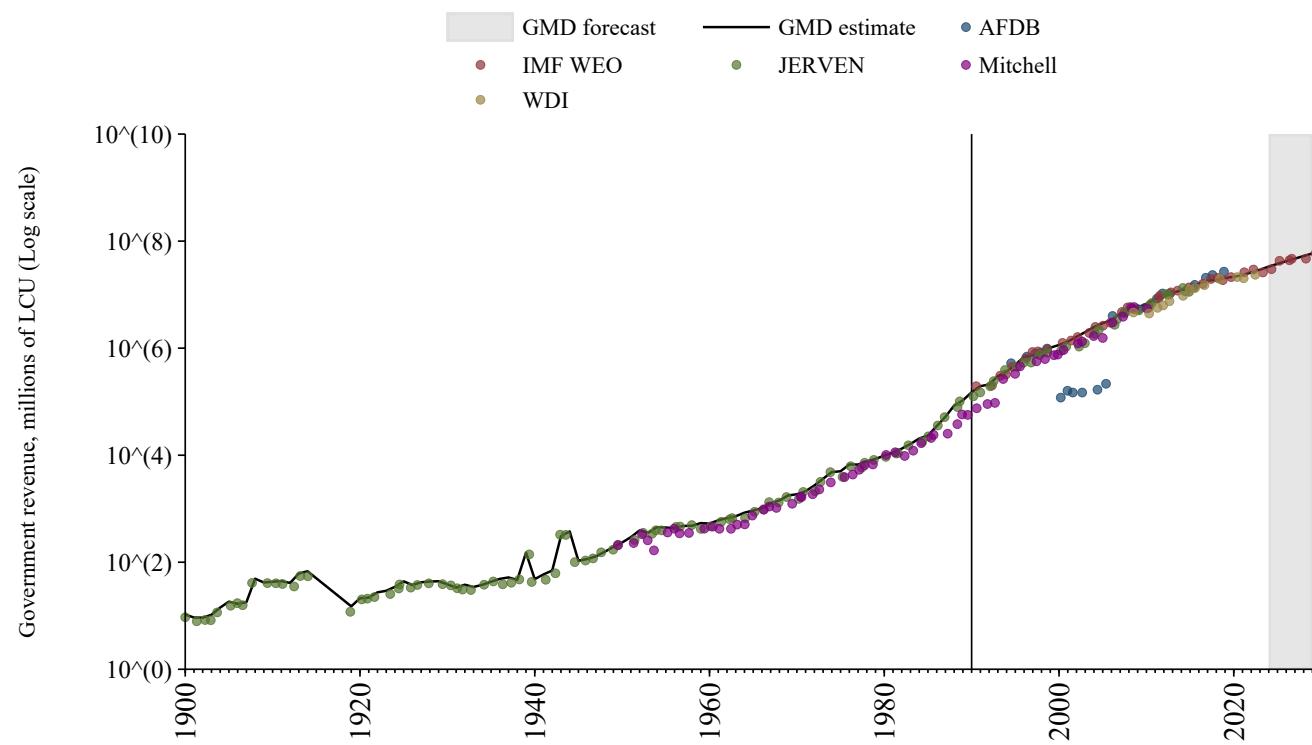
Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



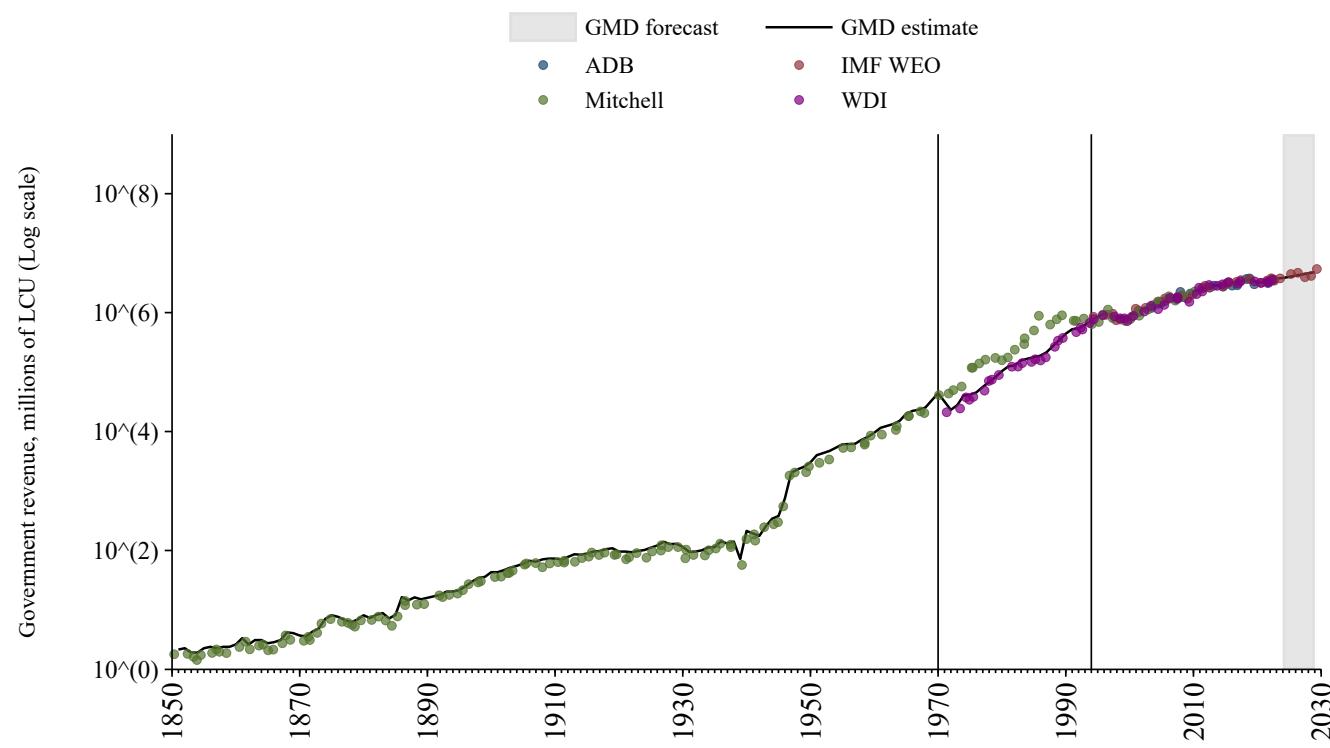
Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 112.2%).
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



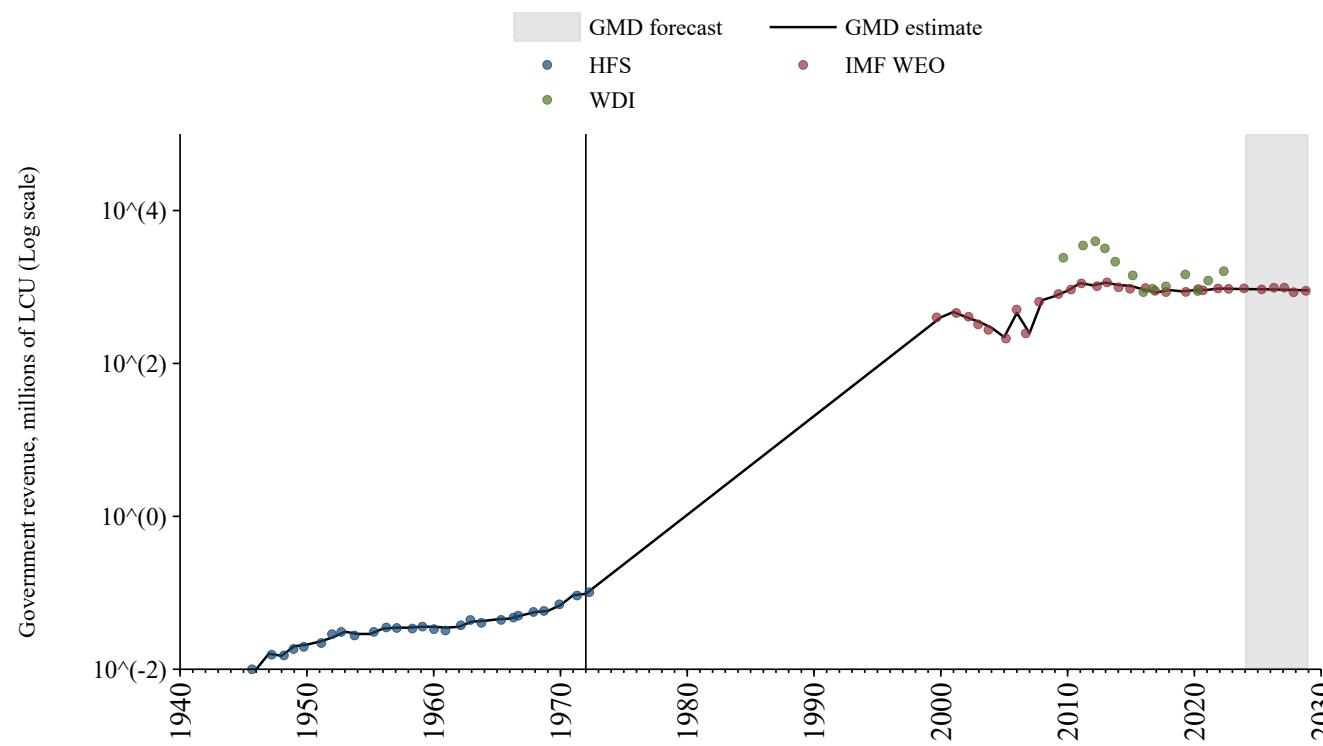
Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1851 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 119.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1971 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 109.5%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



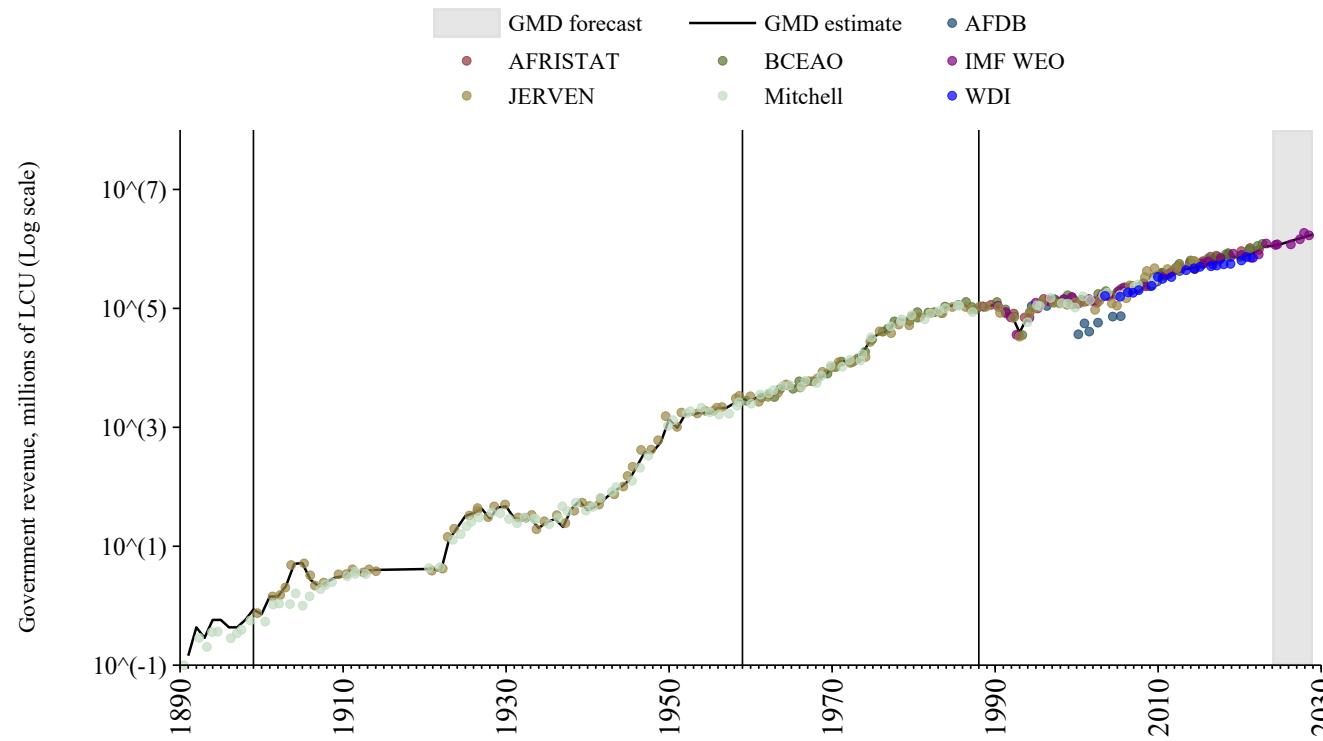
Timor-Leste

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1946 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973
WEO (2024)	1973 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



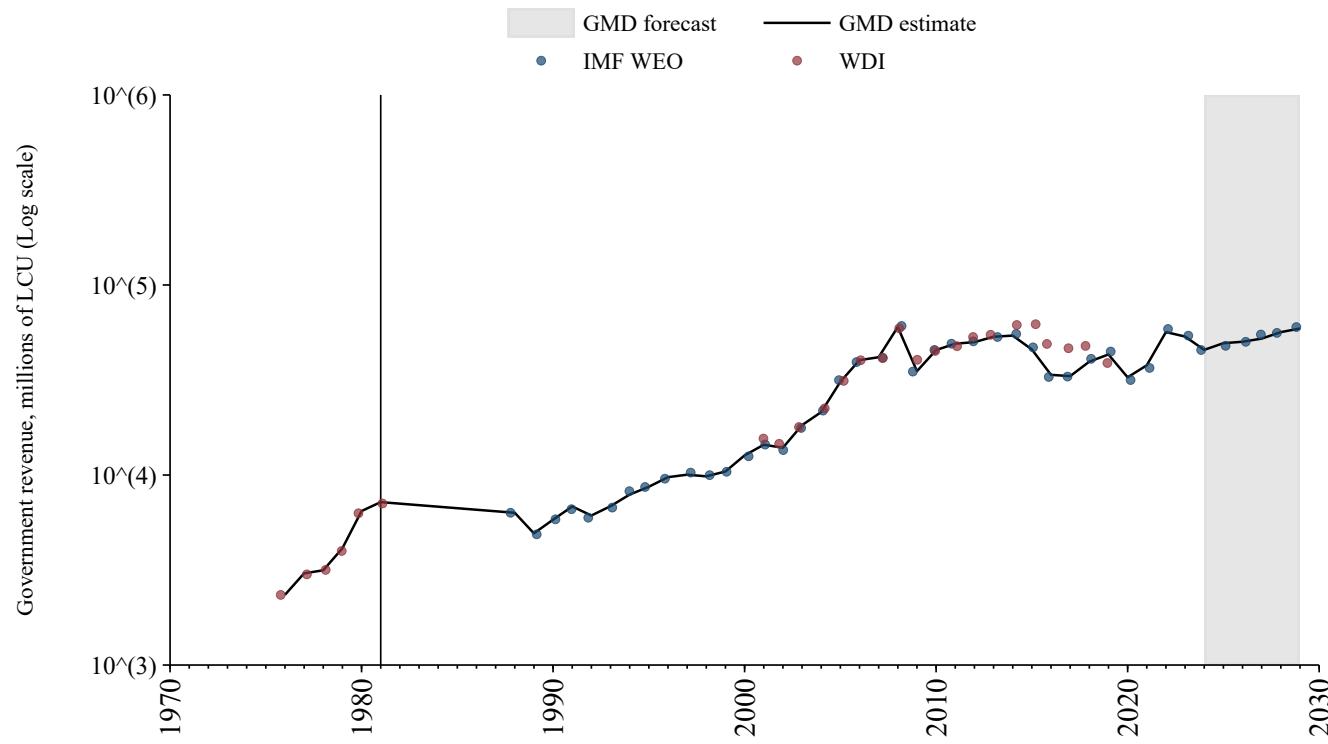
Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1891 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 144.4%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 100.1%).
WEO (2024)	1989 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



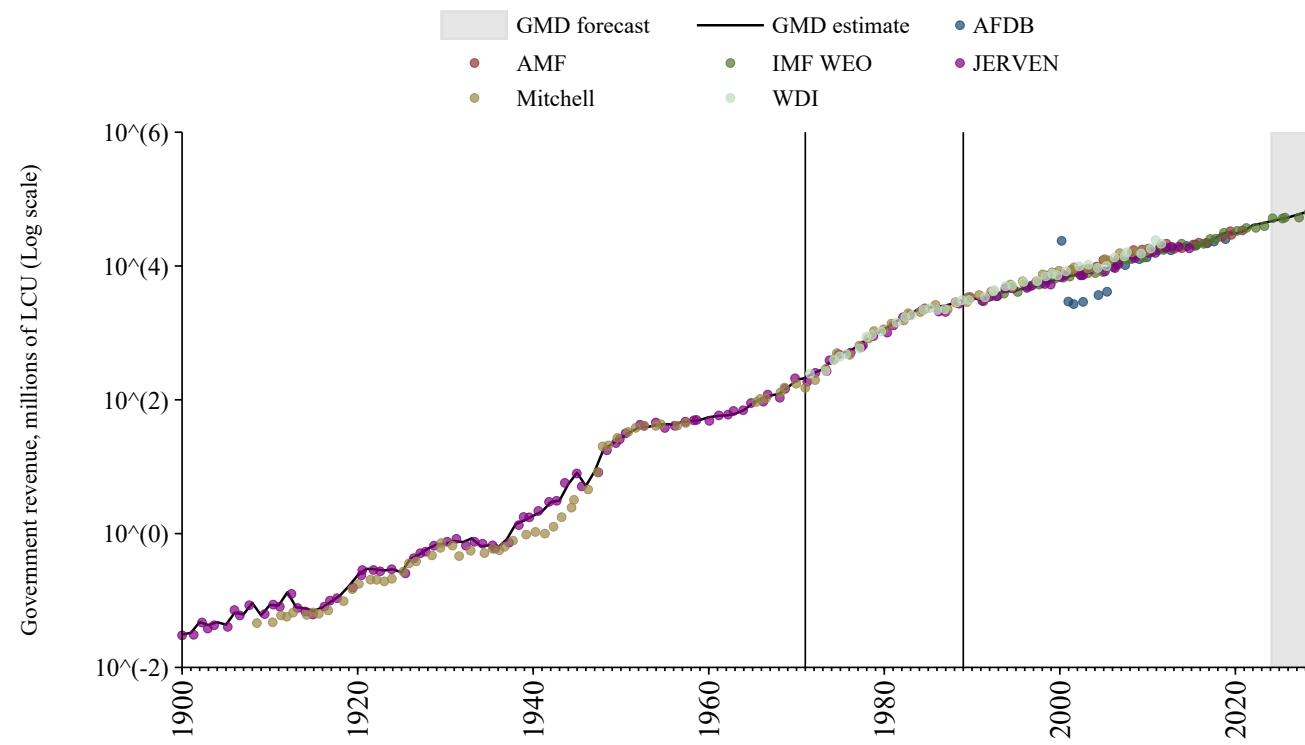
Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982
WEI (2024)	1982 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



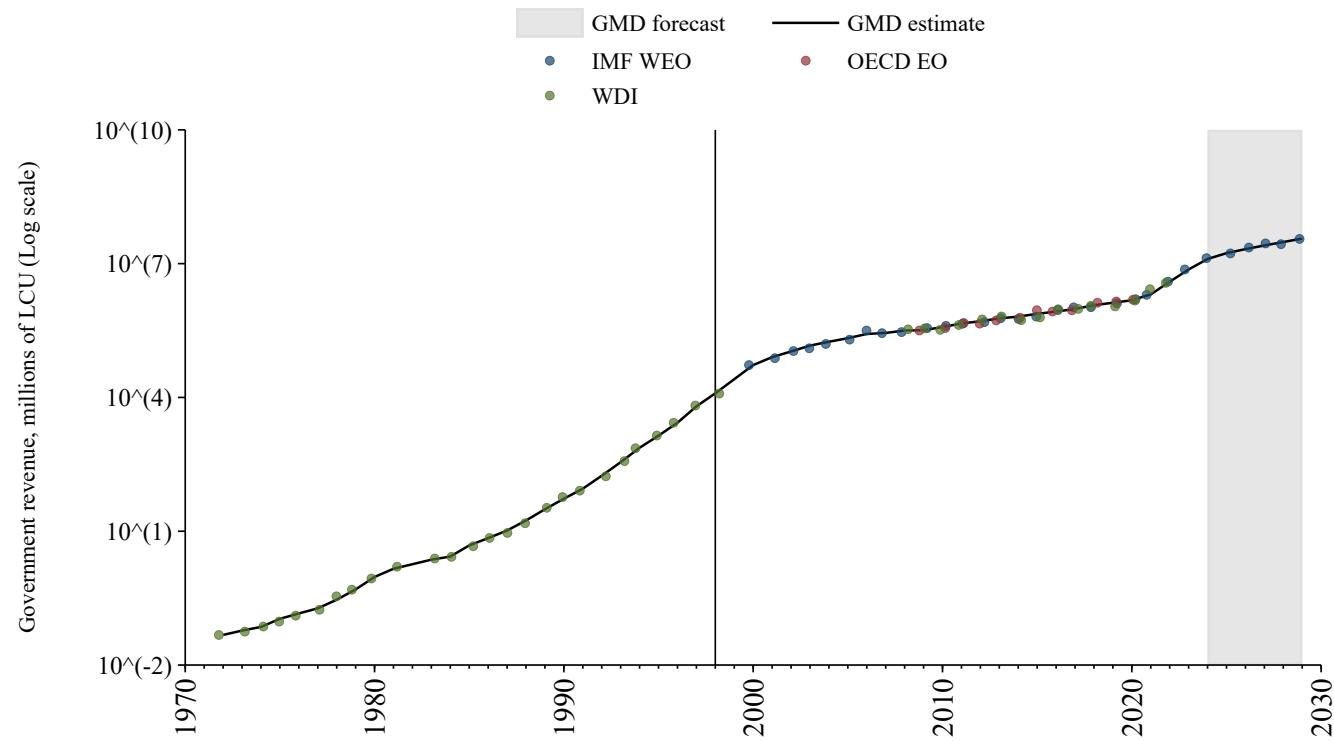
Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 102.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 102.7%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



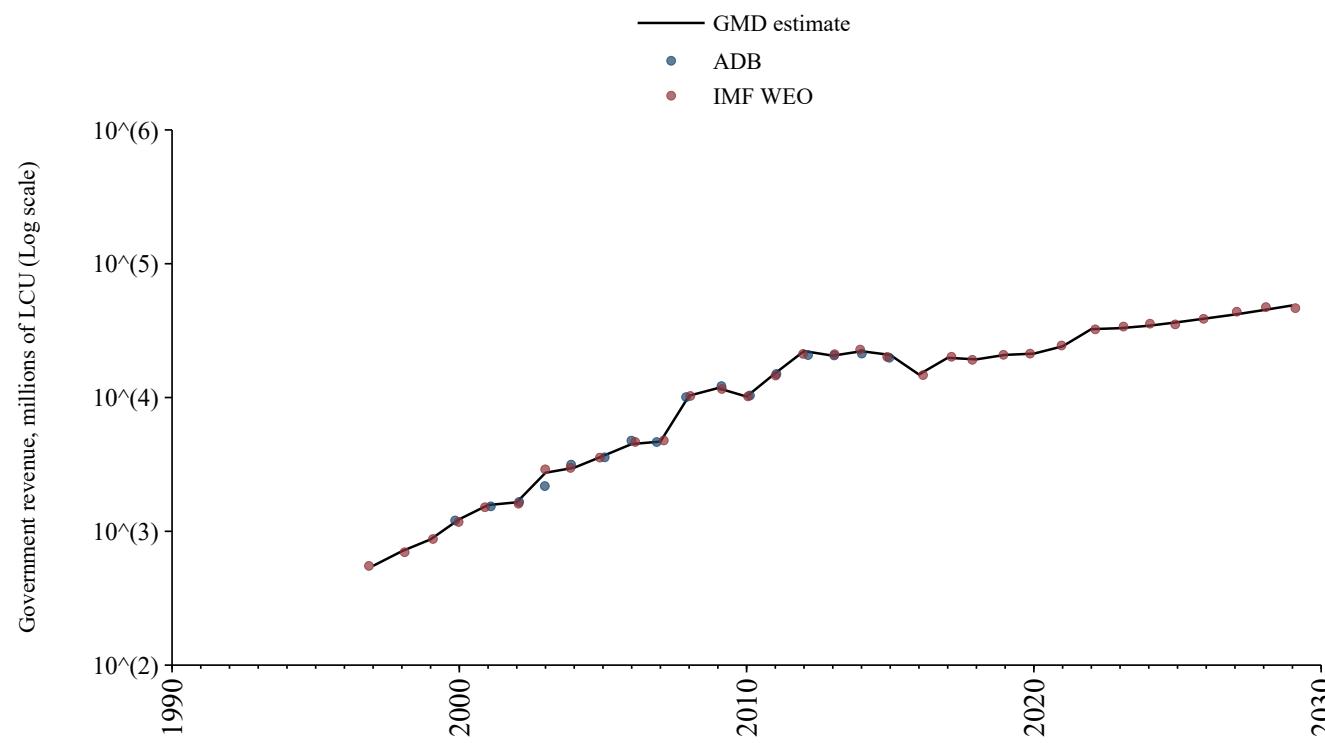
Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
WEO (2024)	1999 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



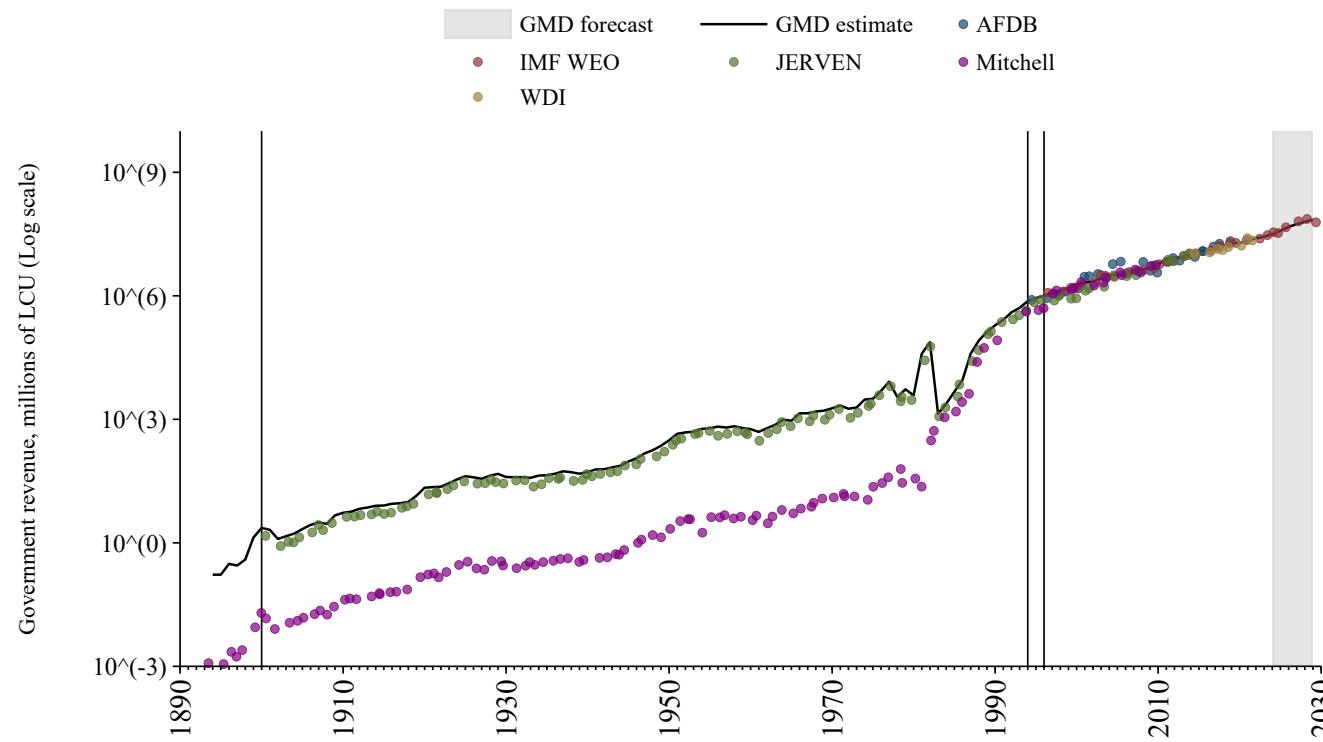
Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



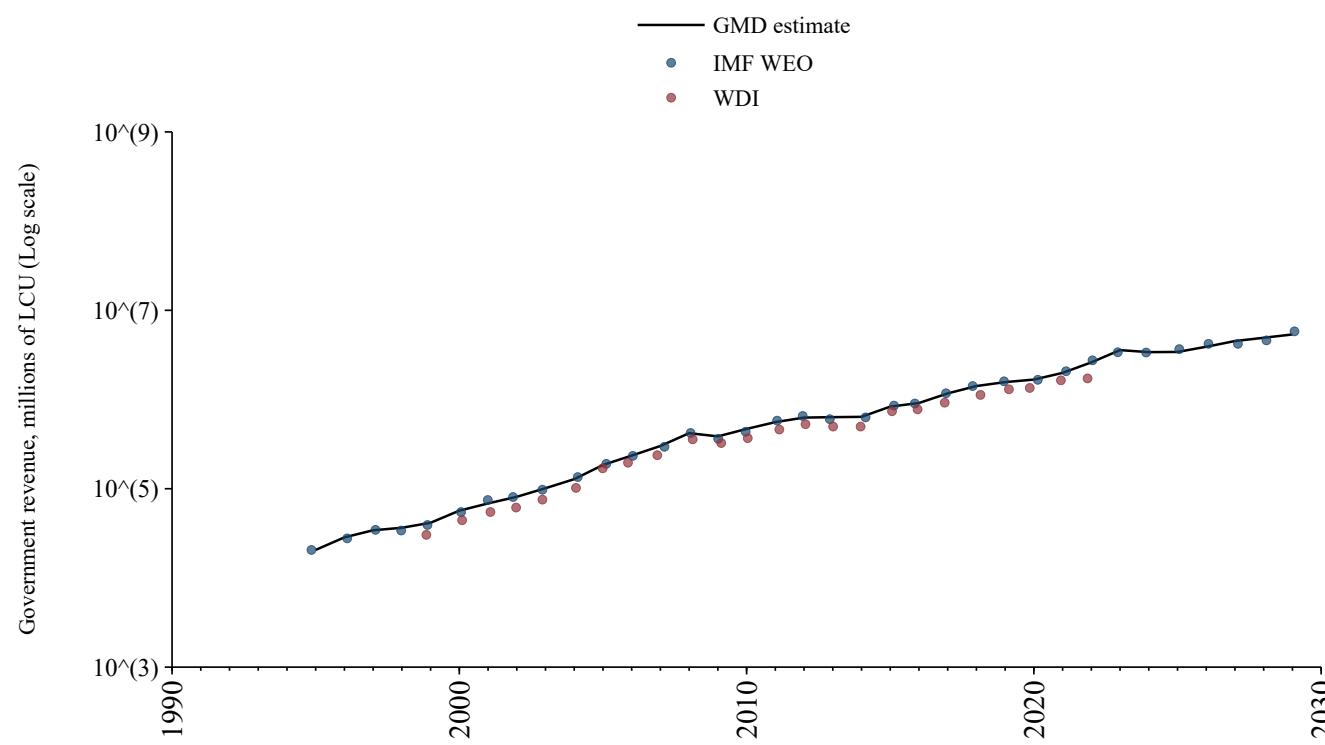
Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1894 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901: (ratio = 14048.8%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1901 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 140.5%).
Bank (2024)	1995 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 110.4%).
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



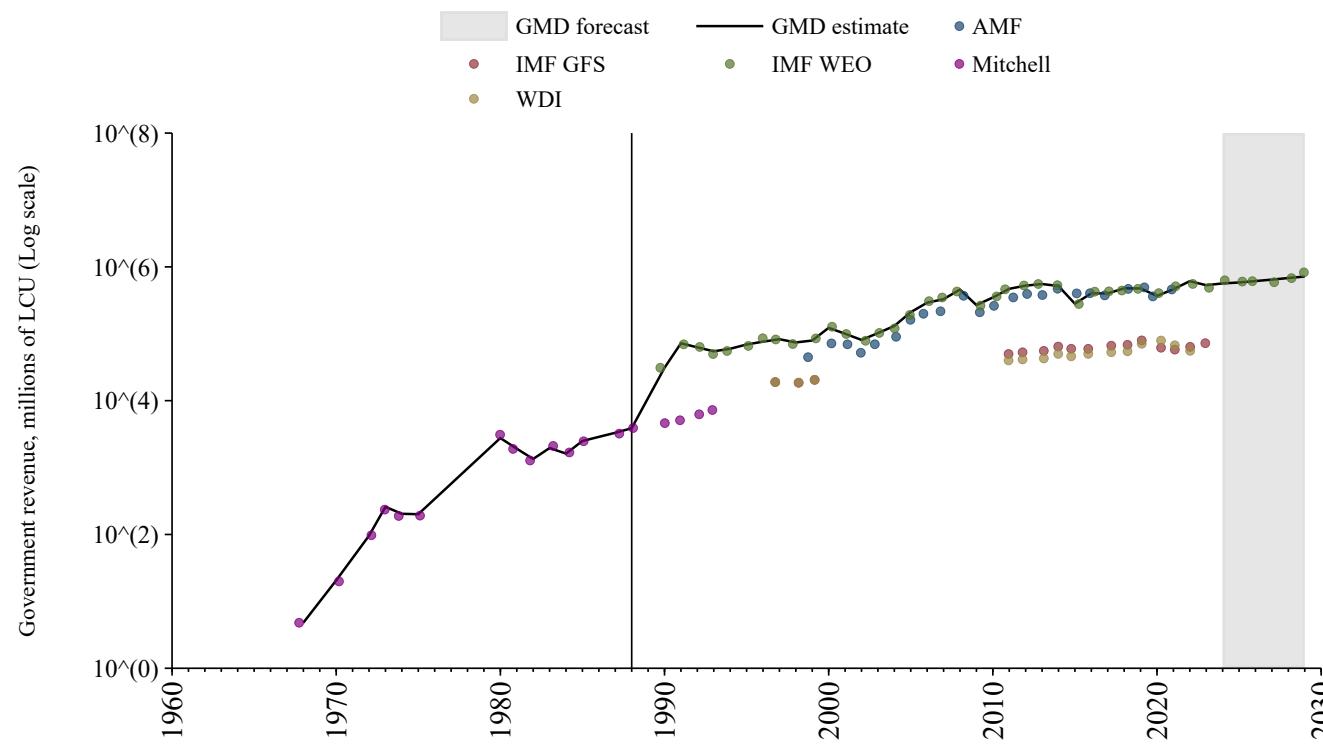
Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



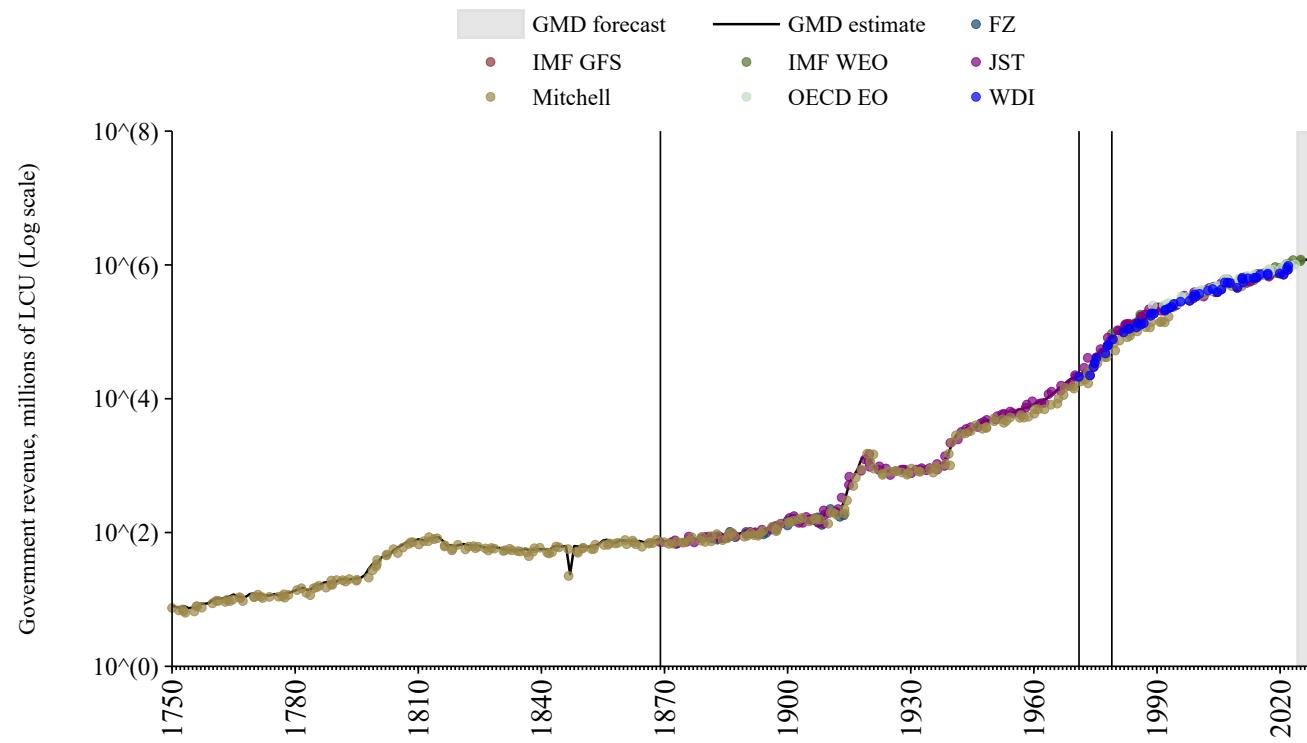
United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1968 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
WEO (2024)	1989 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



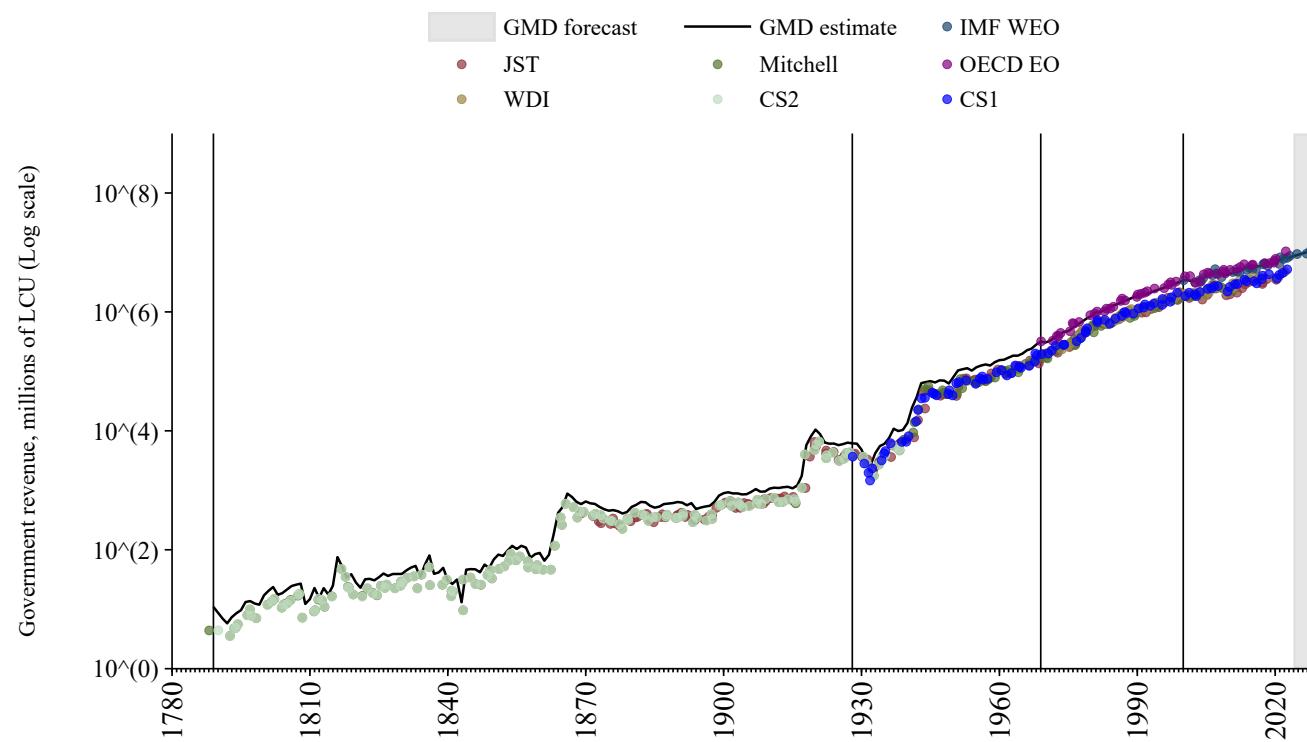
United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1750 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 108.4%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 102.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 115%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



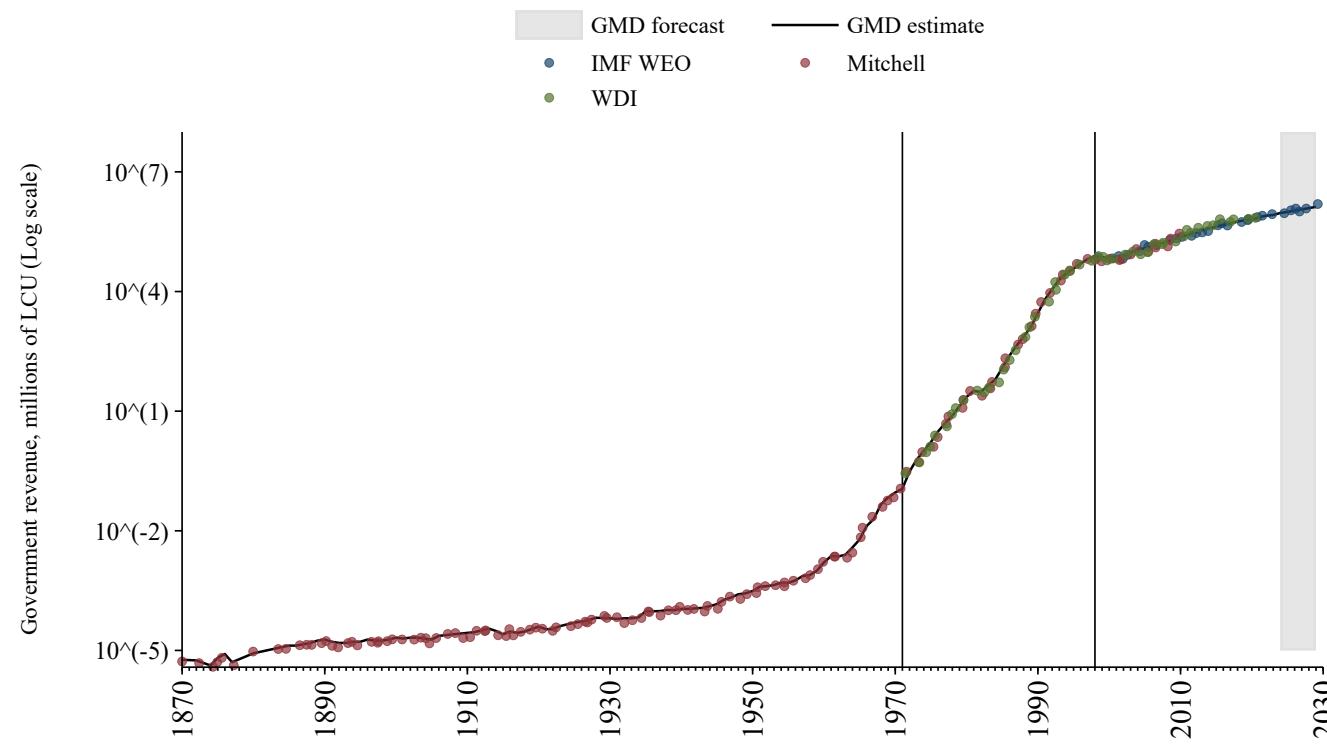
United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1789 - 1789	Spliced using overlapping data in 1790: (ratio = 249.5%).
Carter et al. (2006)	1790 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 157.9%).
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	1929 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 165.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 95.5%).
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



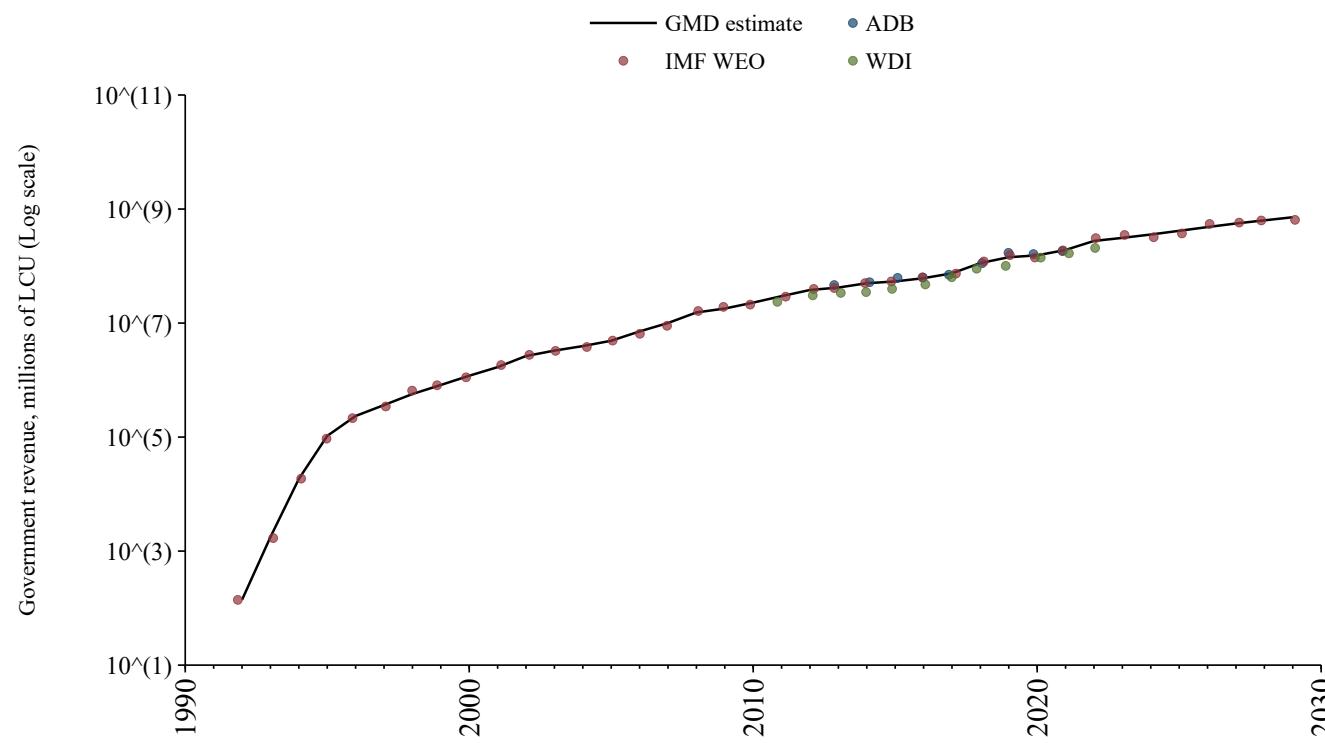
Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1870 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 110.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 110.6%).
WEO (2024)	1999 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



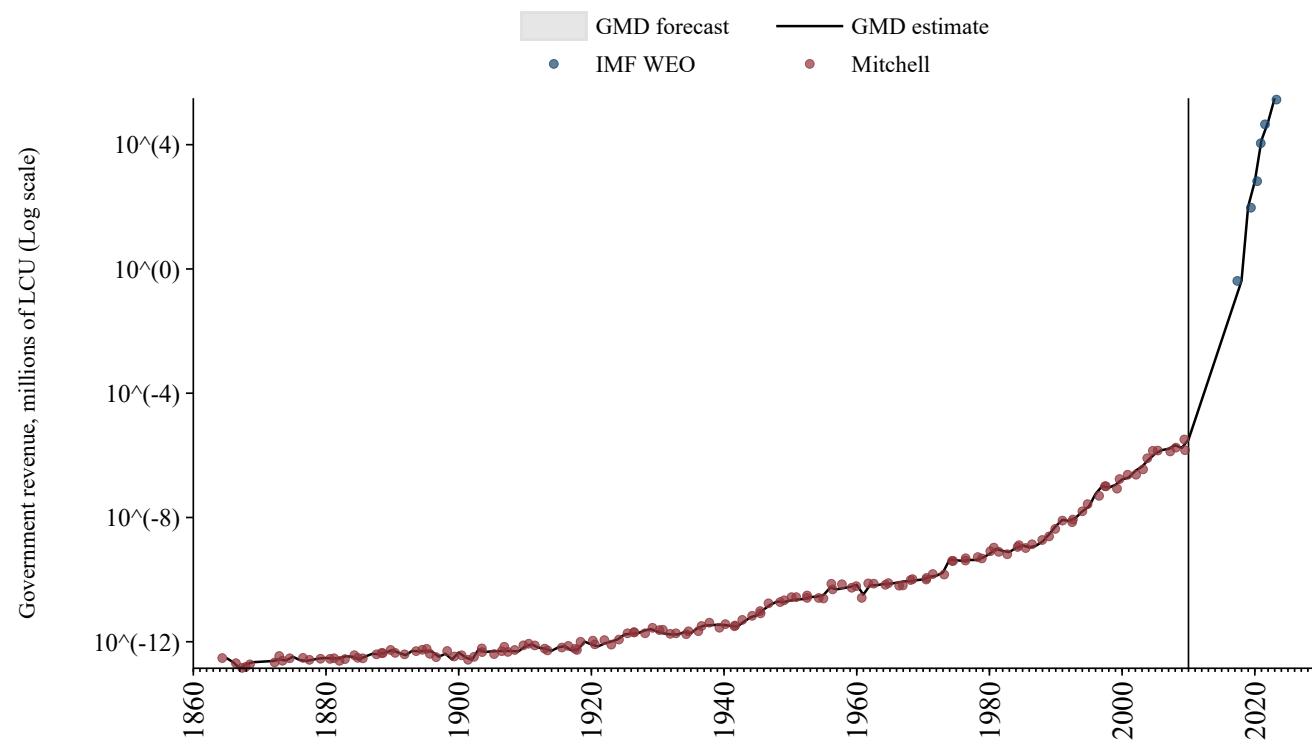
Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



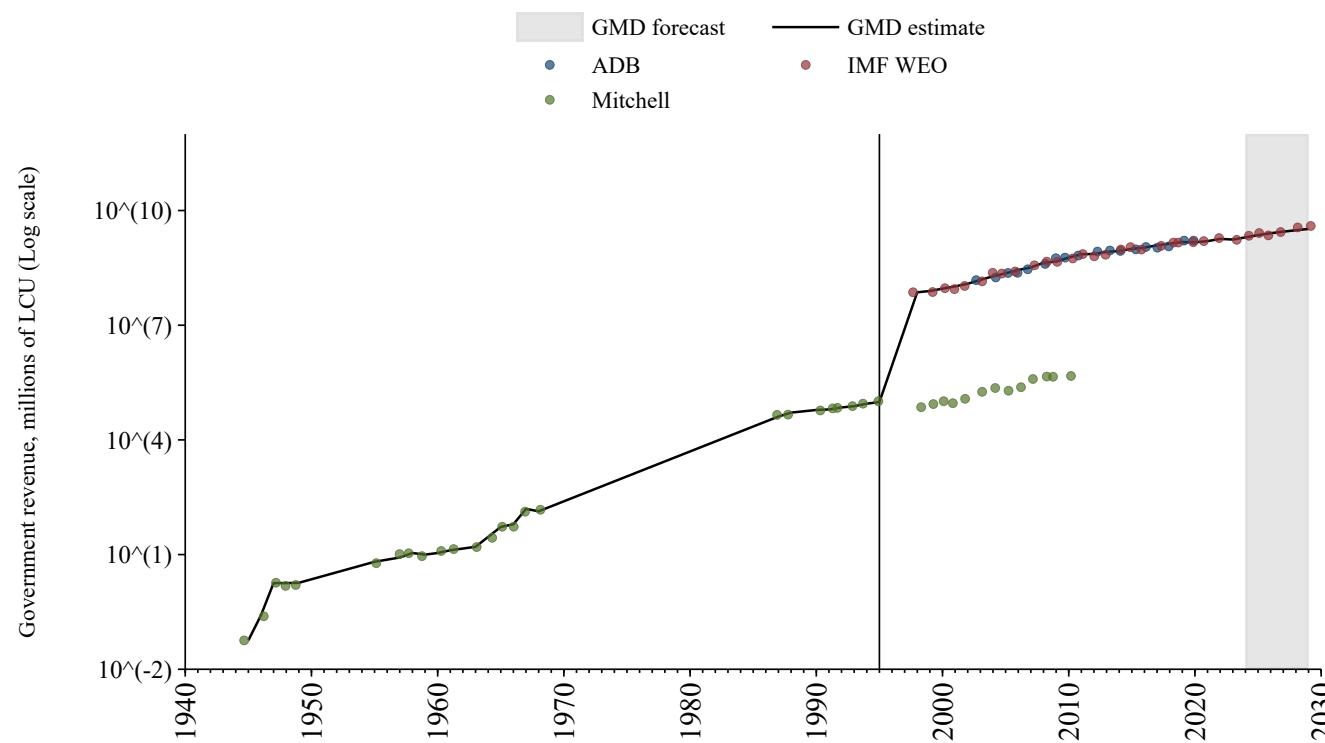
Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1865 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011
WEO (2024)	2011 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



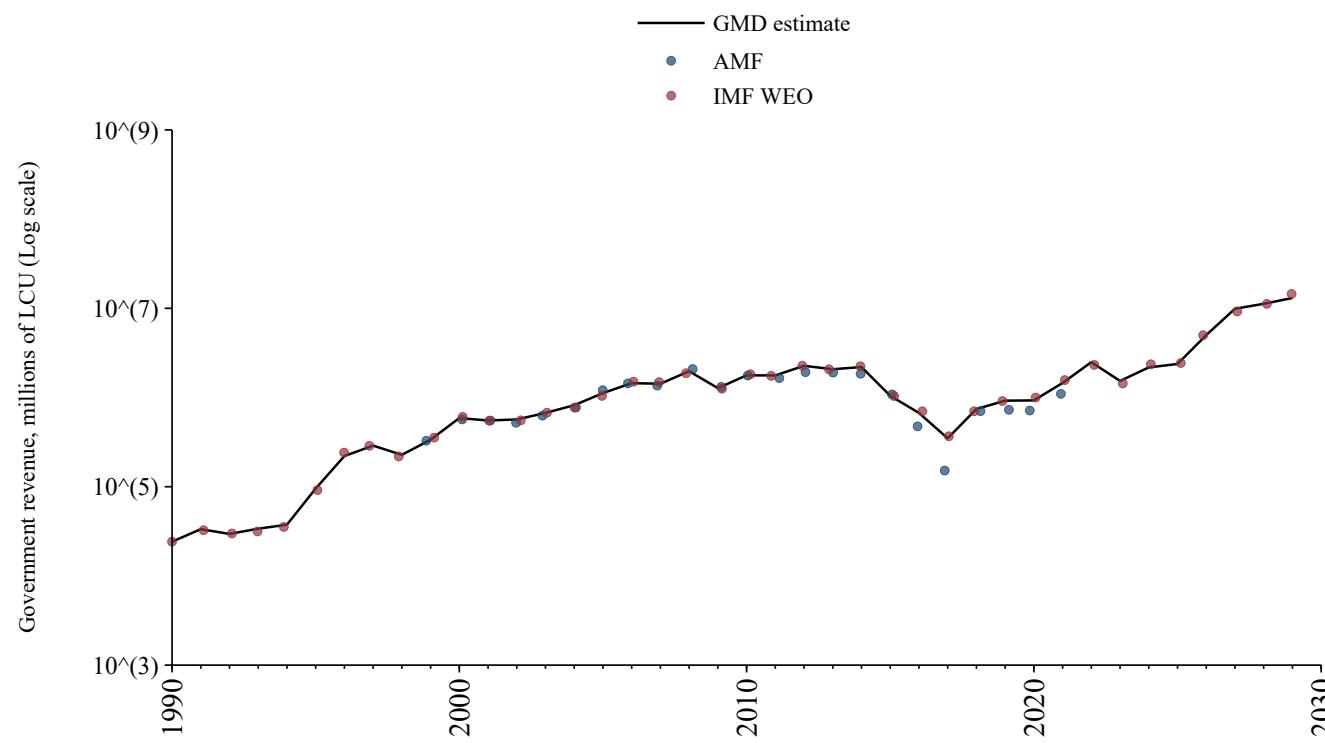
Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



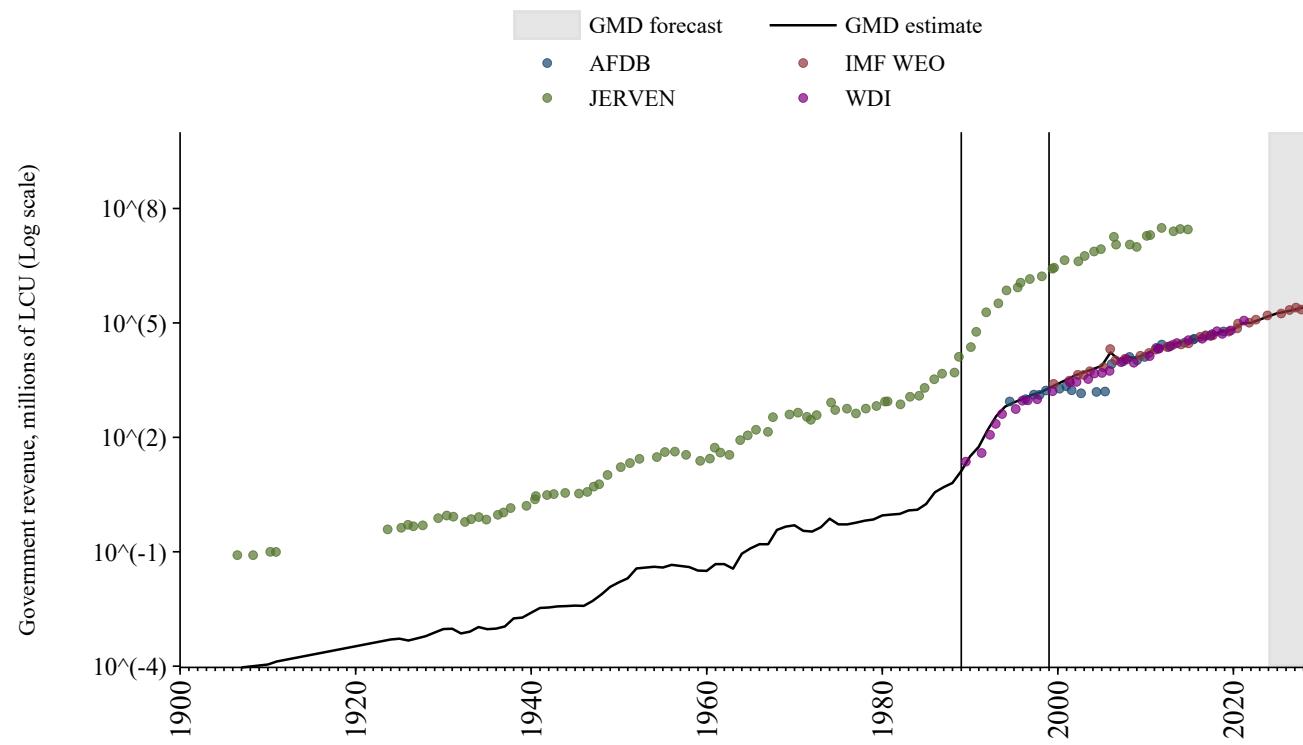
Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



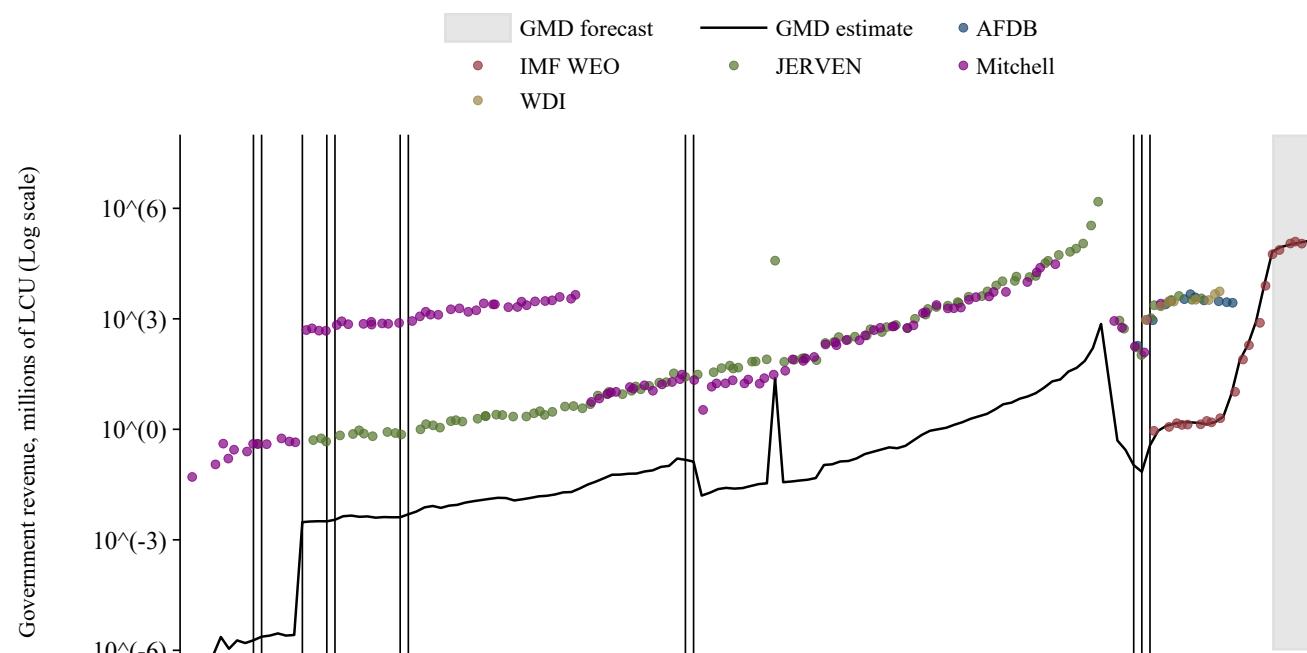
Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1907 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = .1%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 136.9%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



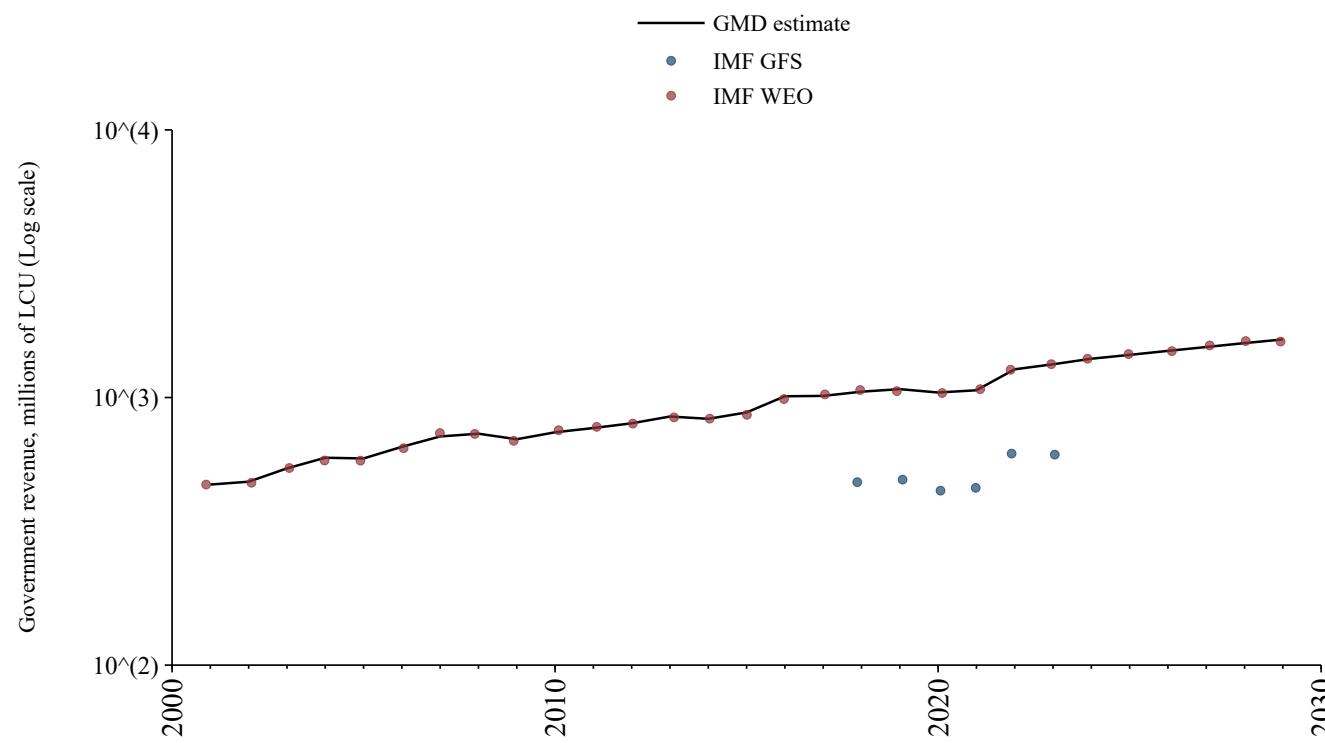
Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1892 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 0%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901: (ratio = 0%).
Mitchell (2013)	1901 - 1905	Spliced using overlapping data in 1906: (ratio = 0%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1906 - 1908	Spliced using overlapping data in 1909: (ratio = .6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1909 - 1909	Spliced using overlapping data in 1910: (ratio = 0%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1910 - 1917	Spliced using overlapping data in 1918: (ratio = .6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1918 - 1918	Spliced using overlapping data in 1919: (ratio = 0%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1919 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = .6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = .5%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1954 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = .1%).
Bank (2024)	2008 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 0%).
World Bank (2024)	2009 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 0%).
WEO (2024)	2010 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



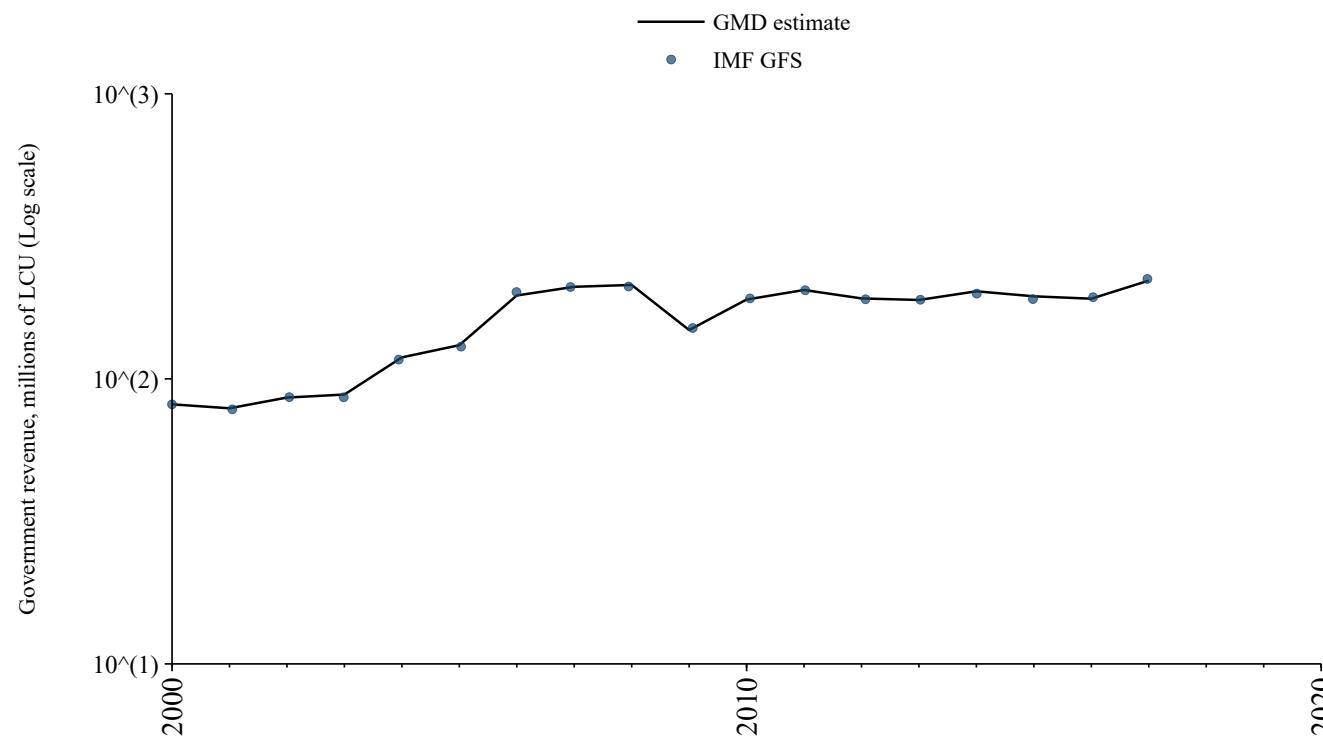
Andorra

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



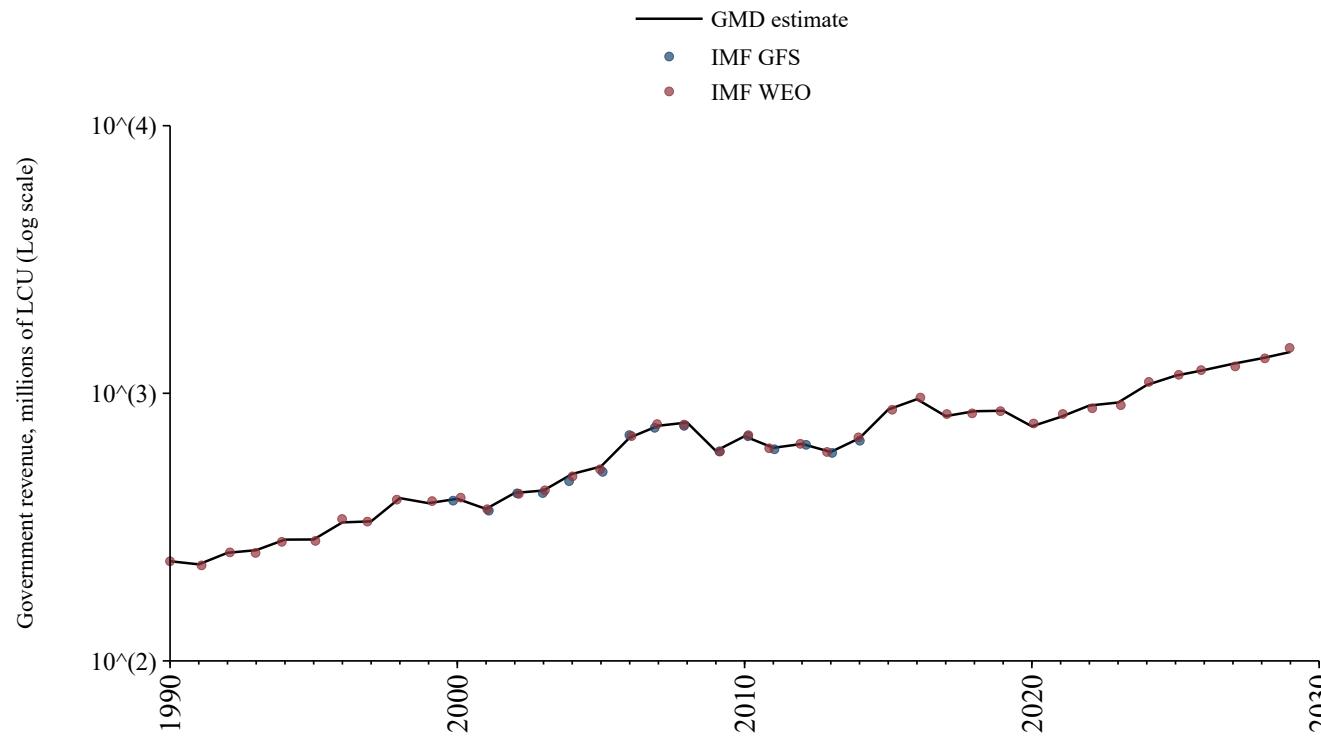
Anguilla

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



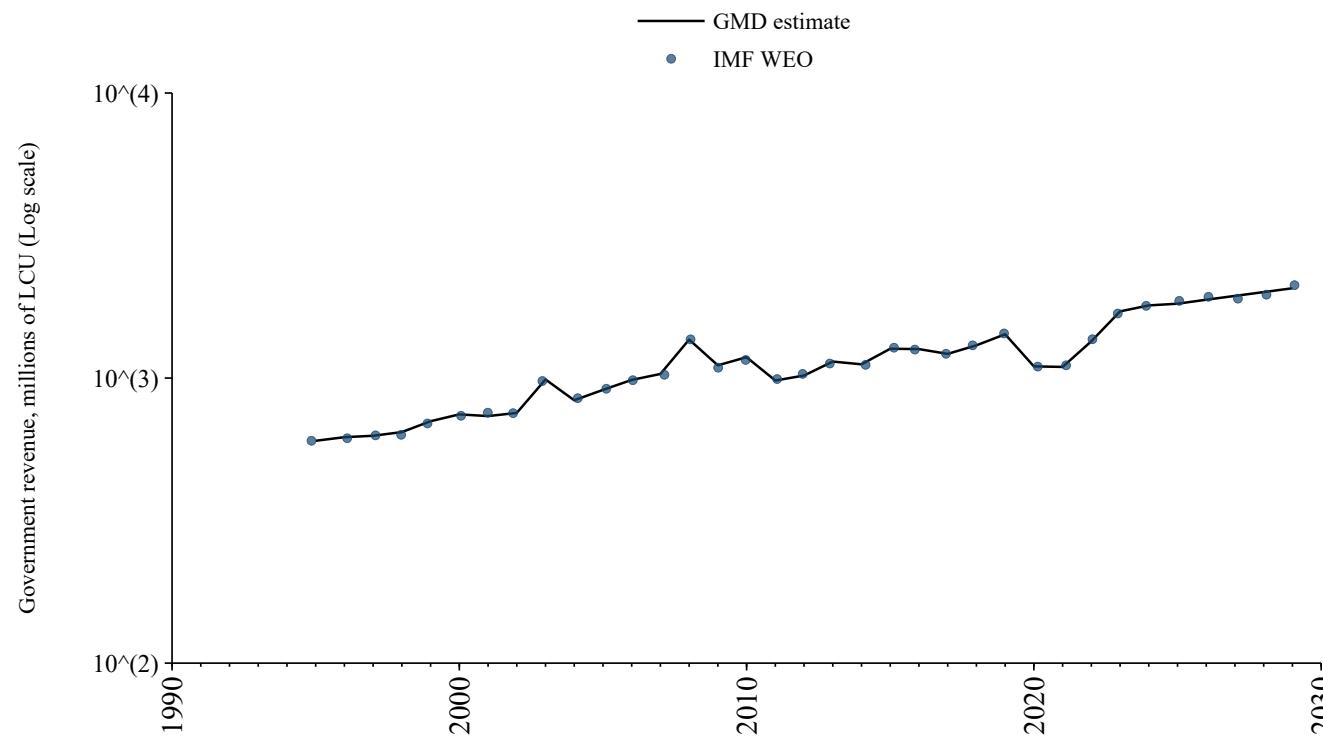
Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



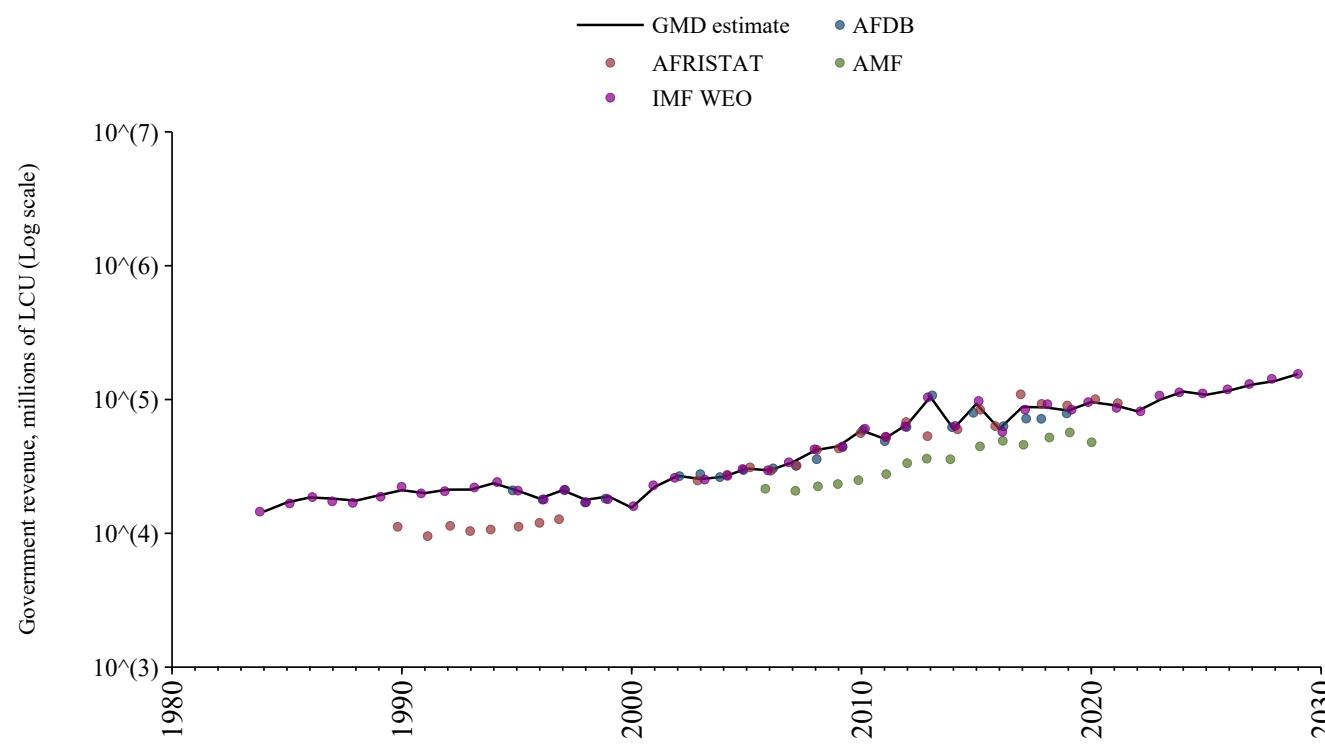
Aruba

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



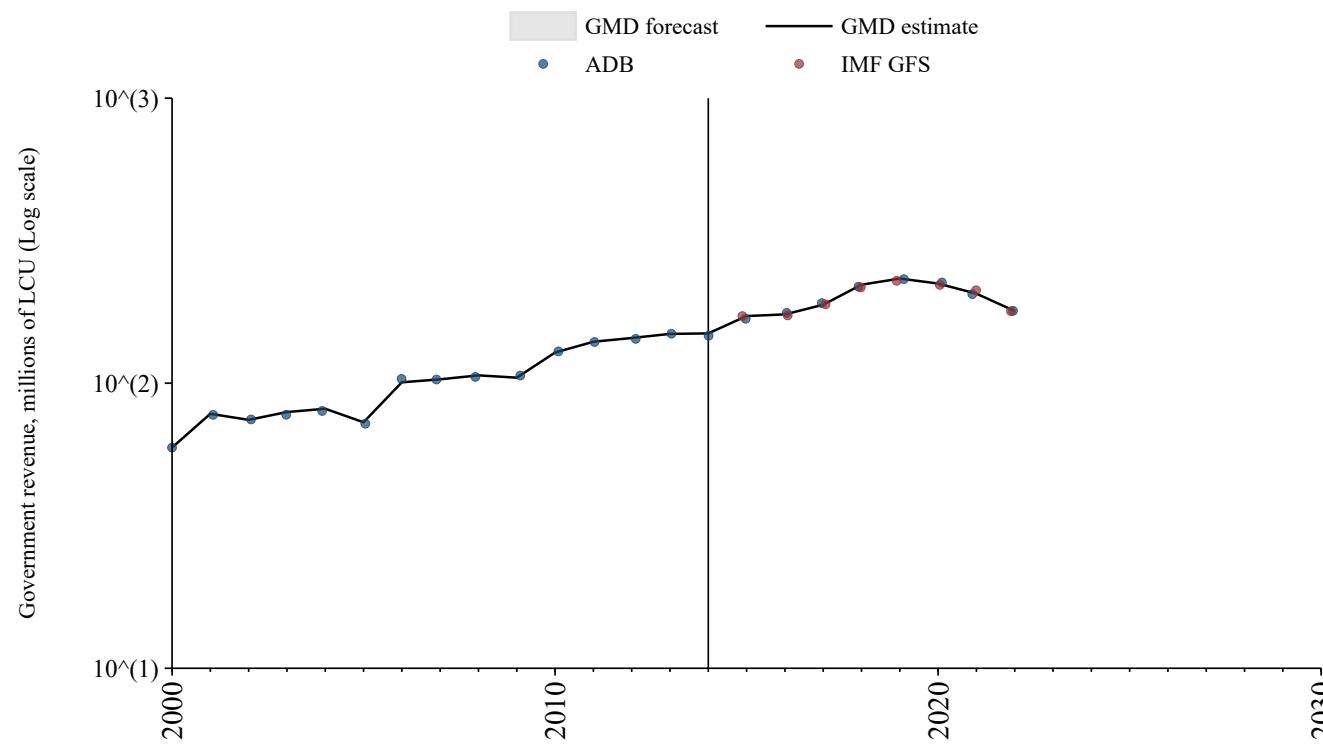
Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1984 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



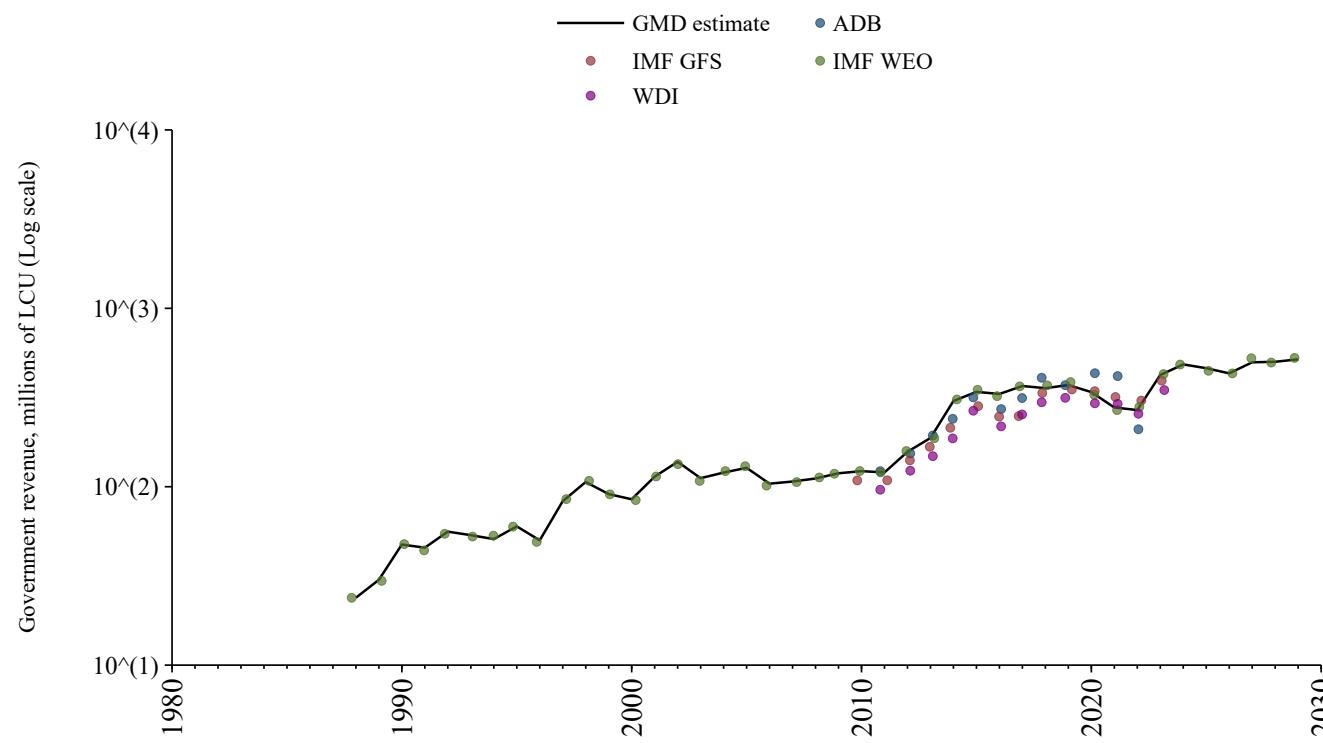
Cook Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2015 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



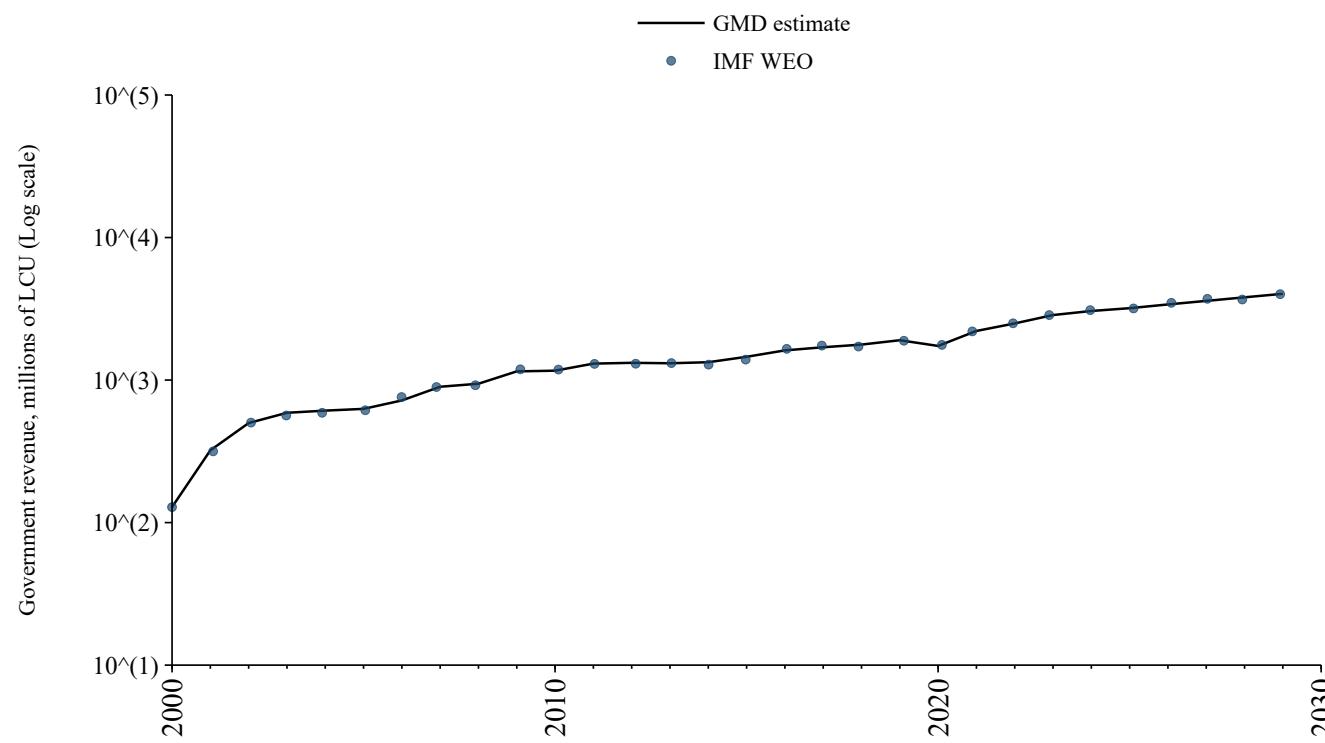
Kiribati

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



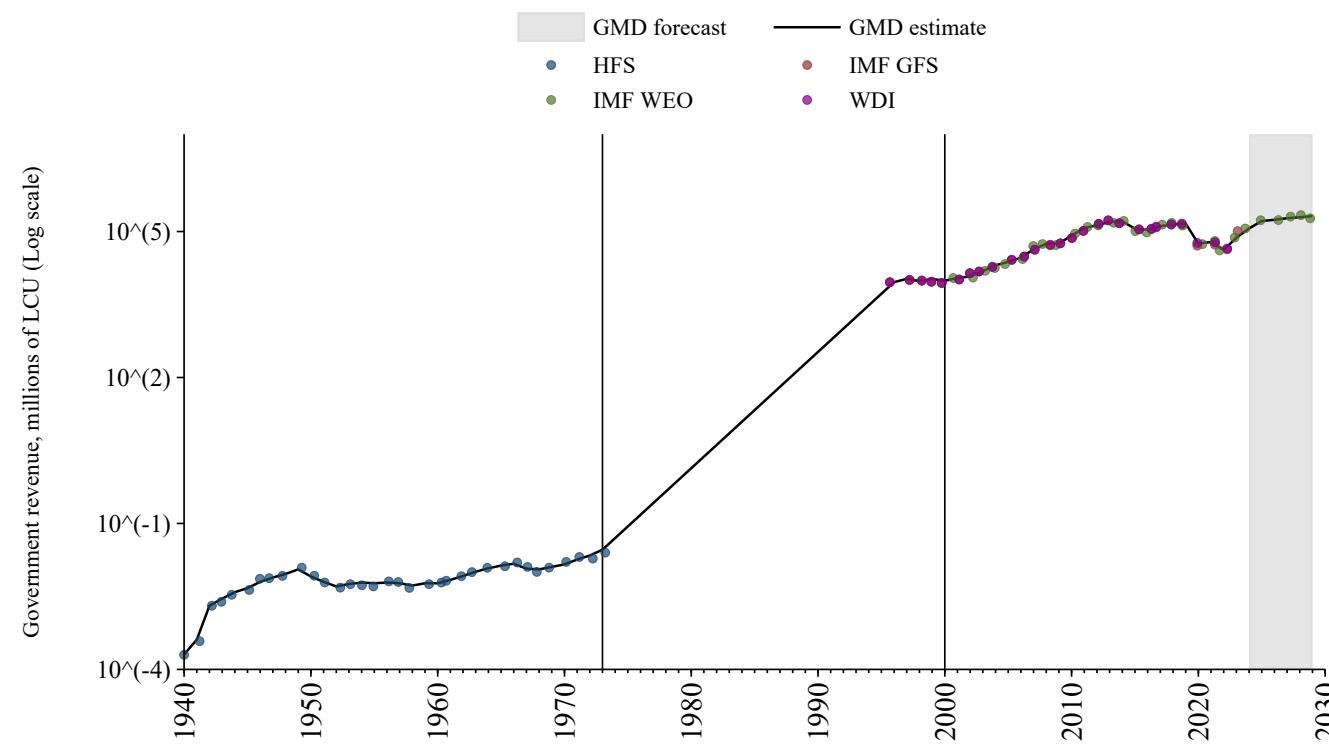
Kosovo

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



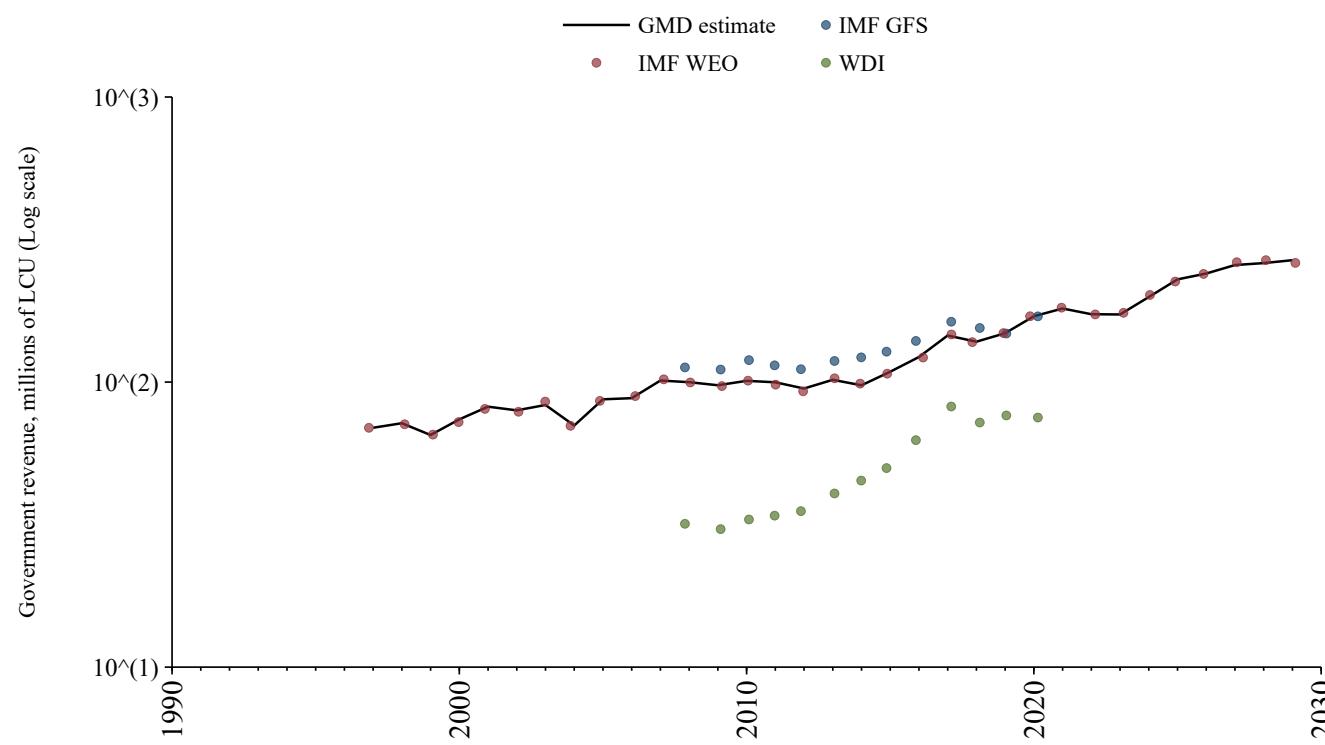
Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1940 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 101.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1974 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 100.9%).
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



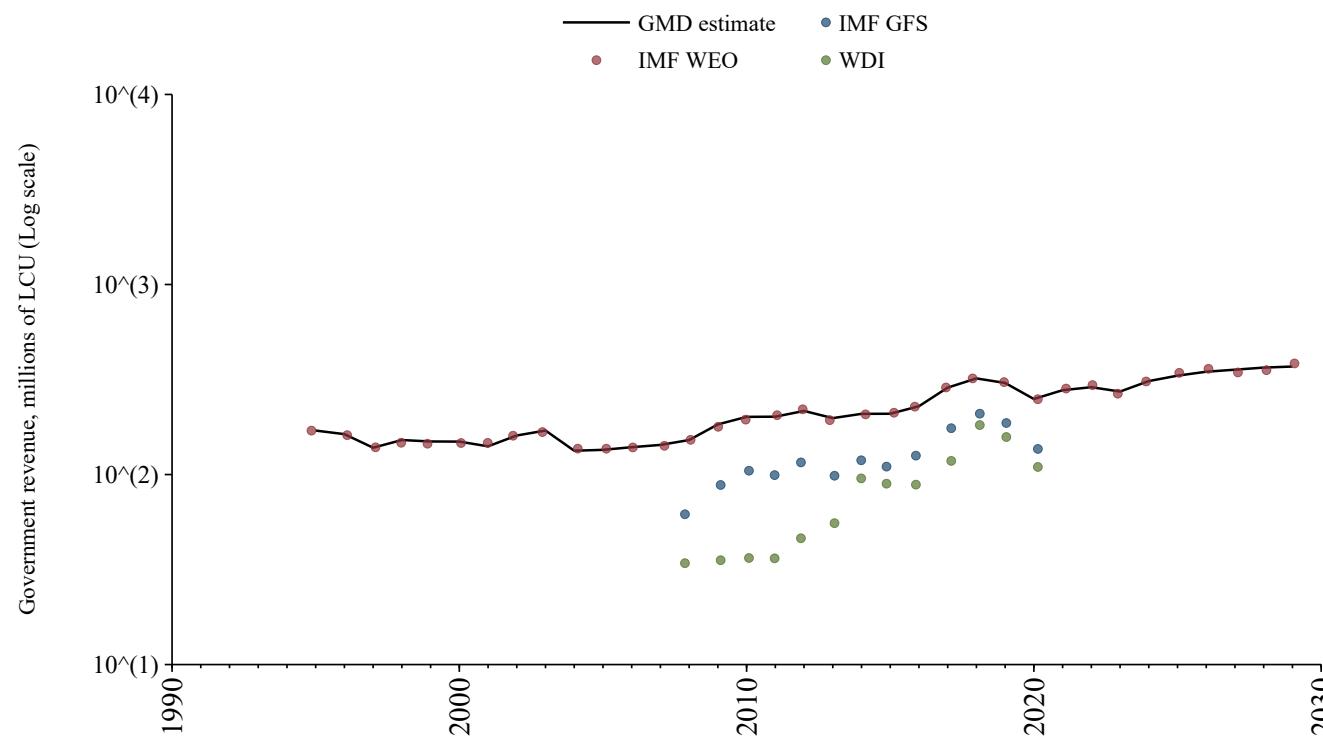
Marshall Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



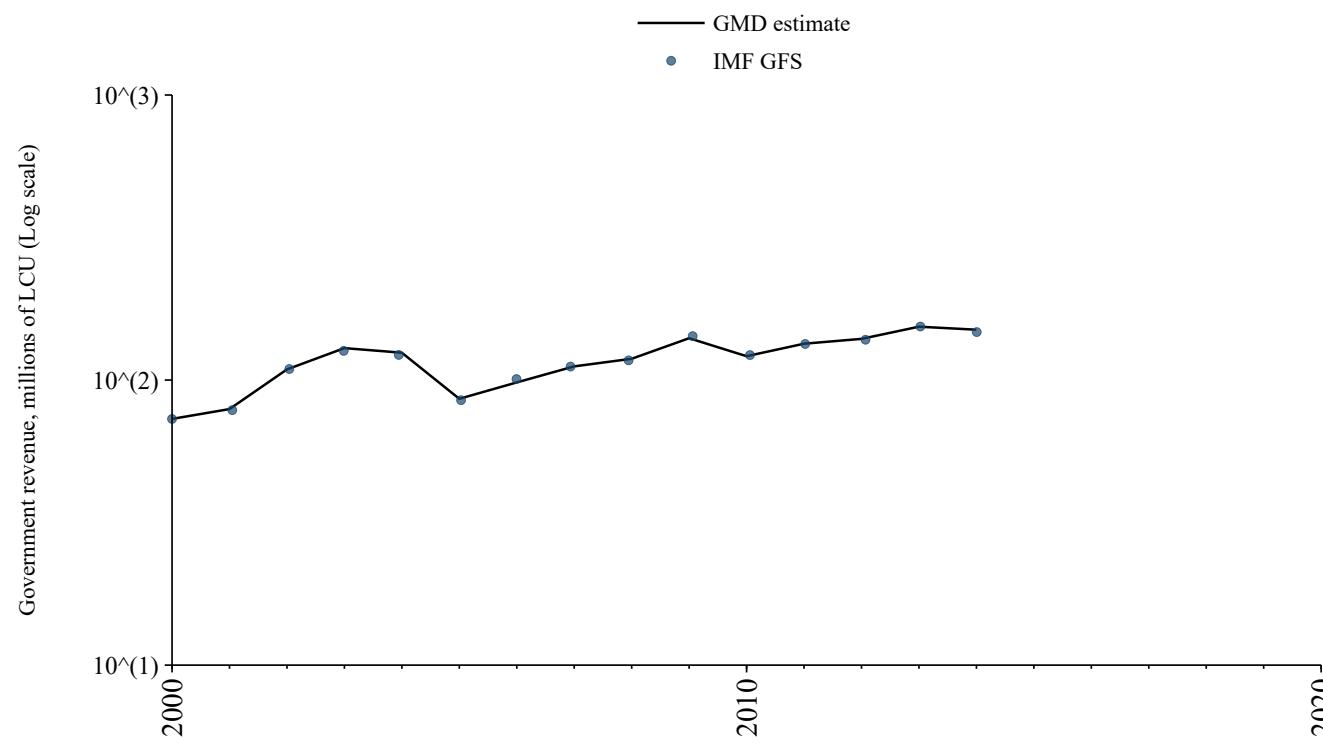
Micronesia (Federated States of)

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



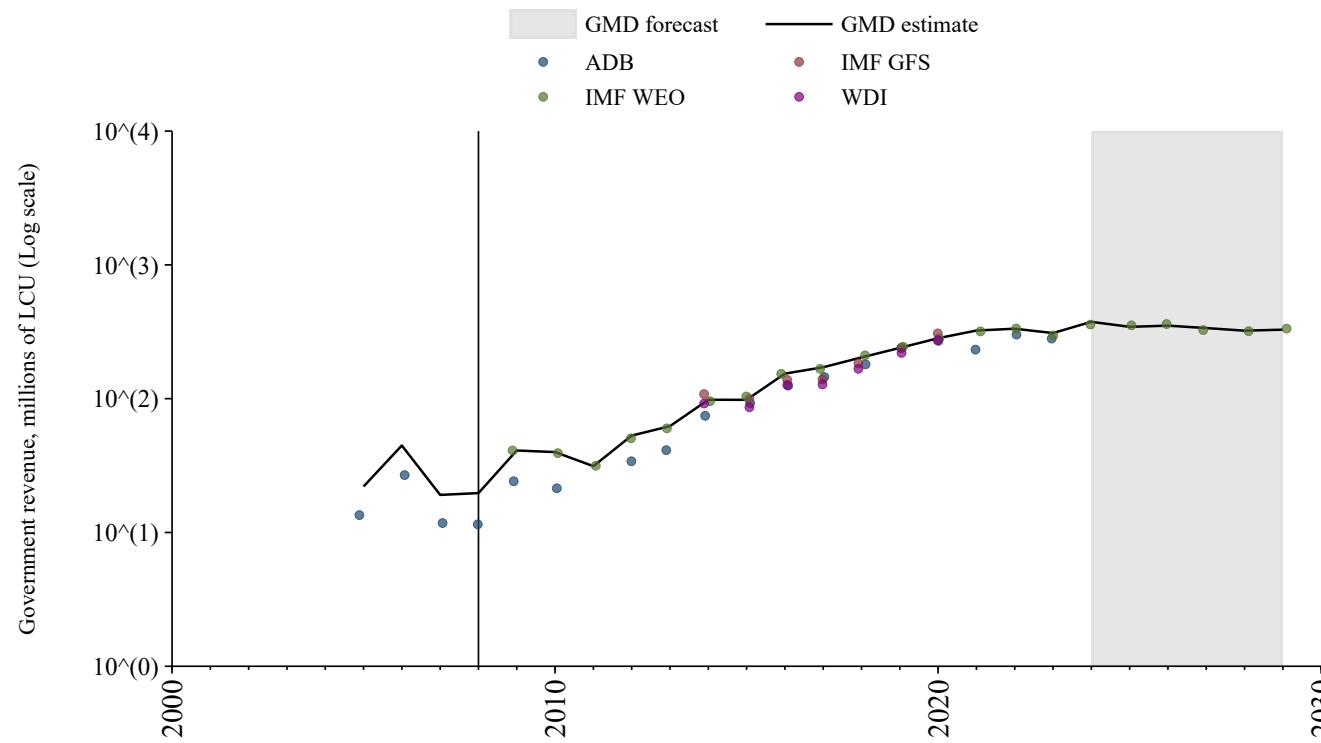
Montserrat

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



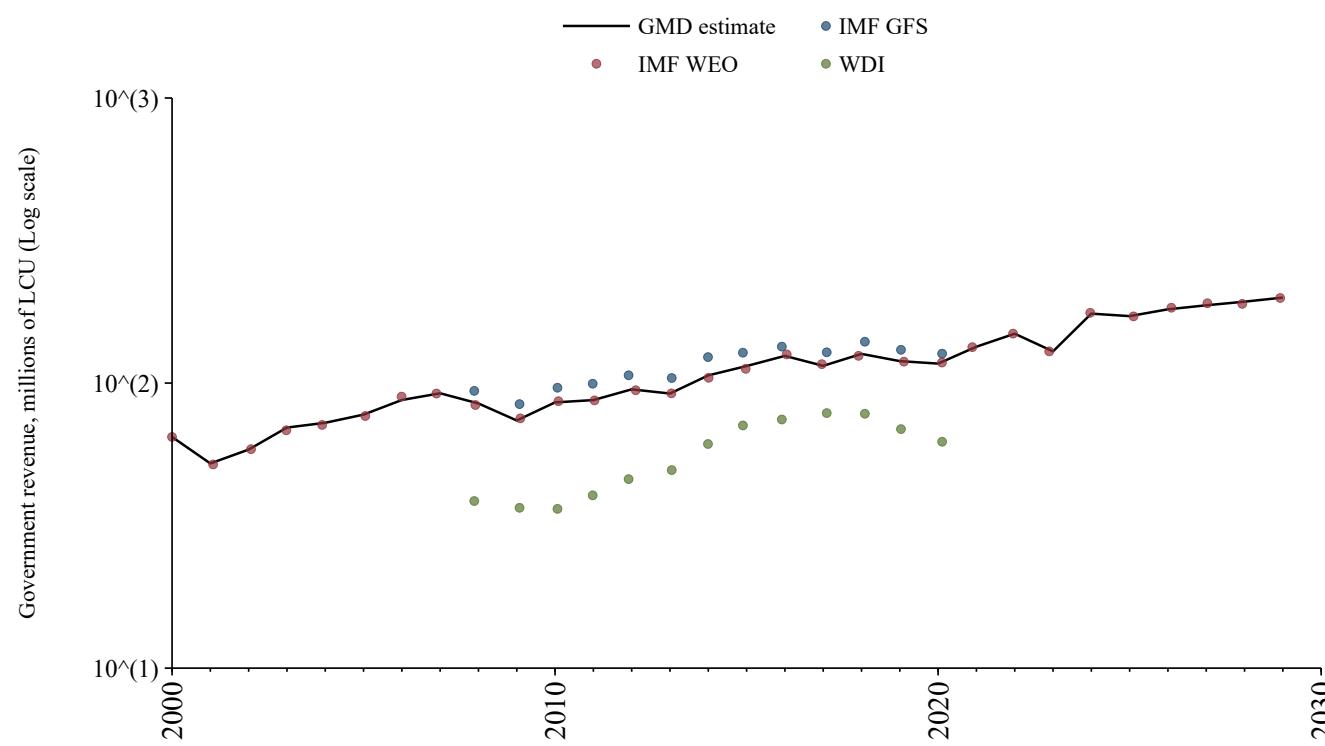
Nauru

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2005 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 163.5%).
WEO (2024)	2009 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



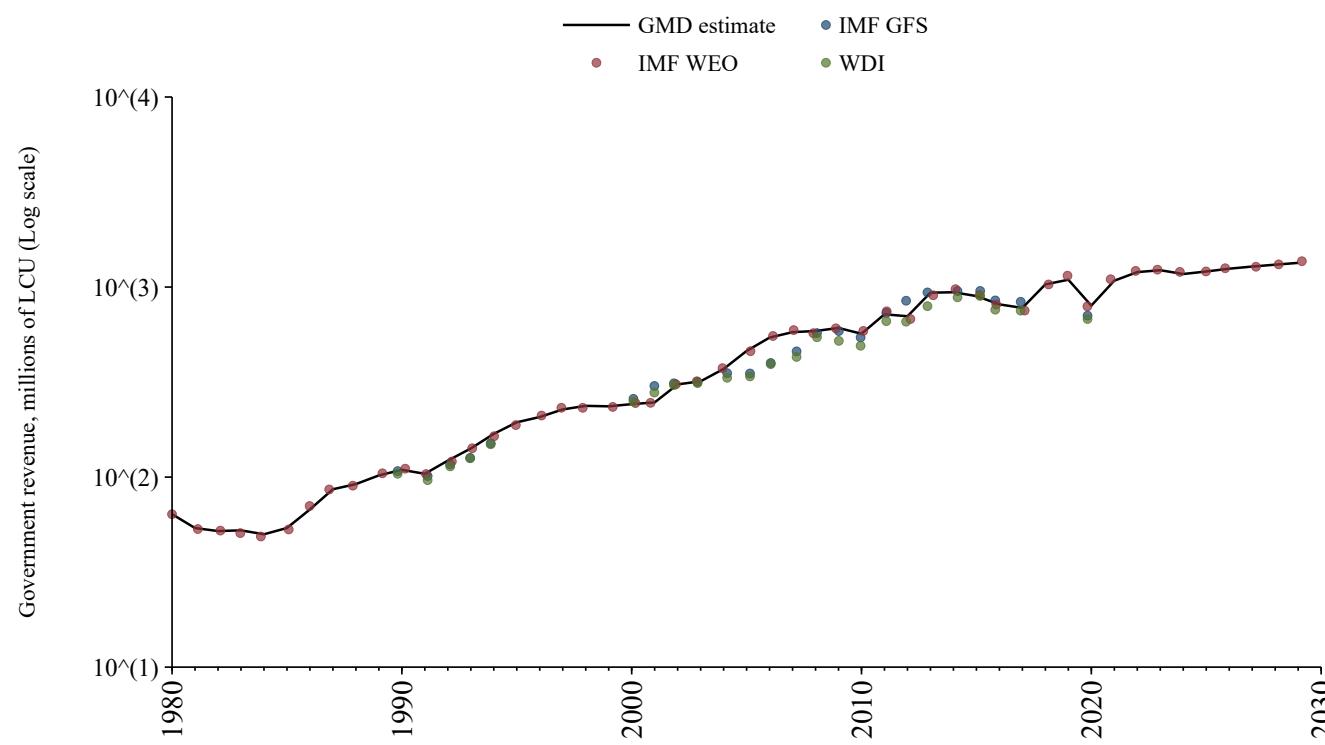
Palau

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



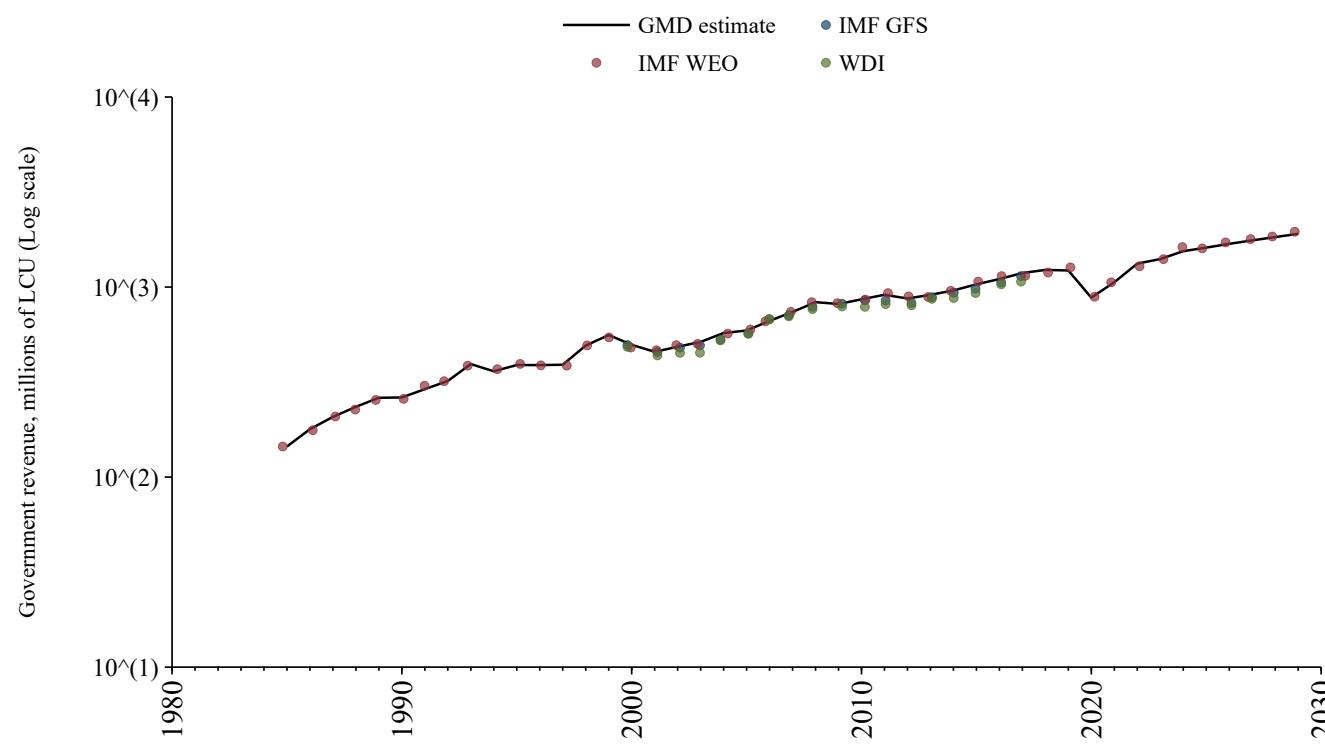
Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



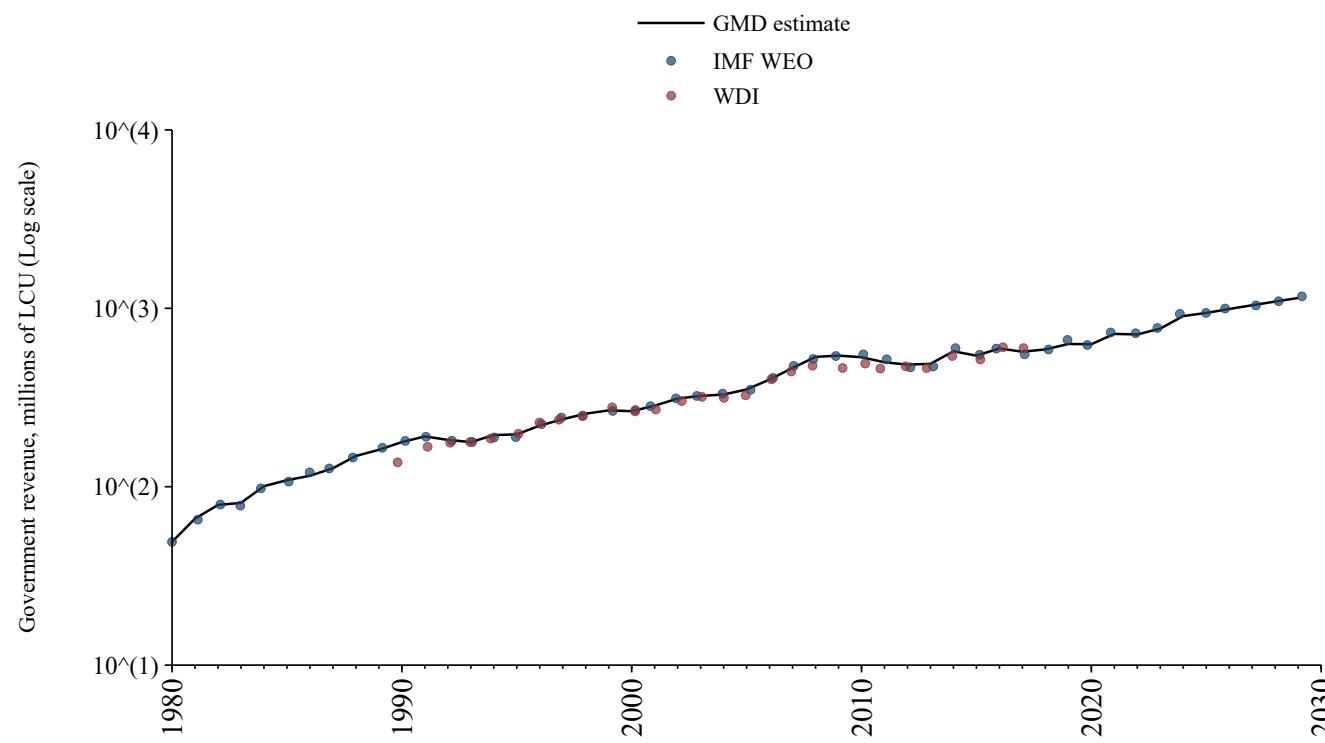
Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1985 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



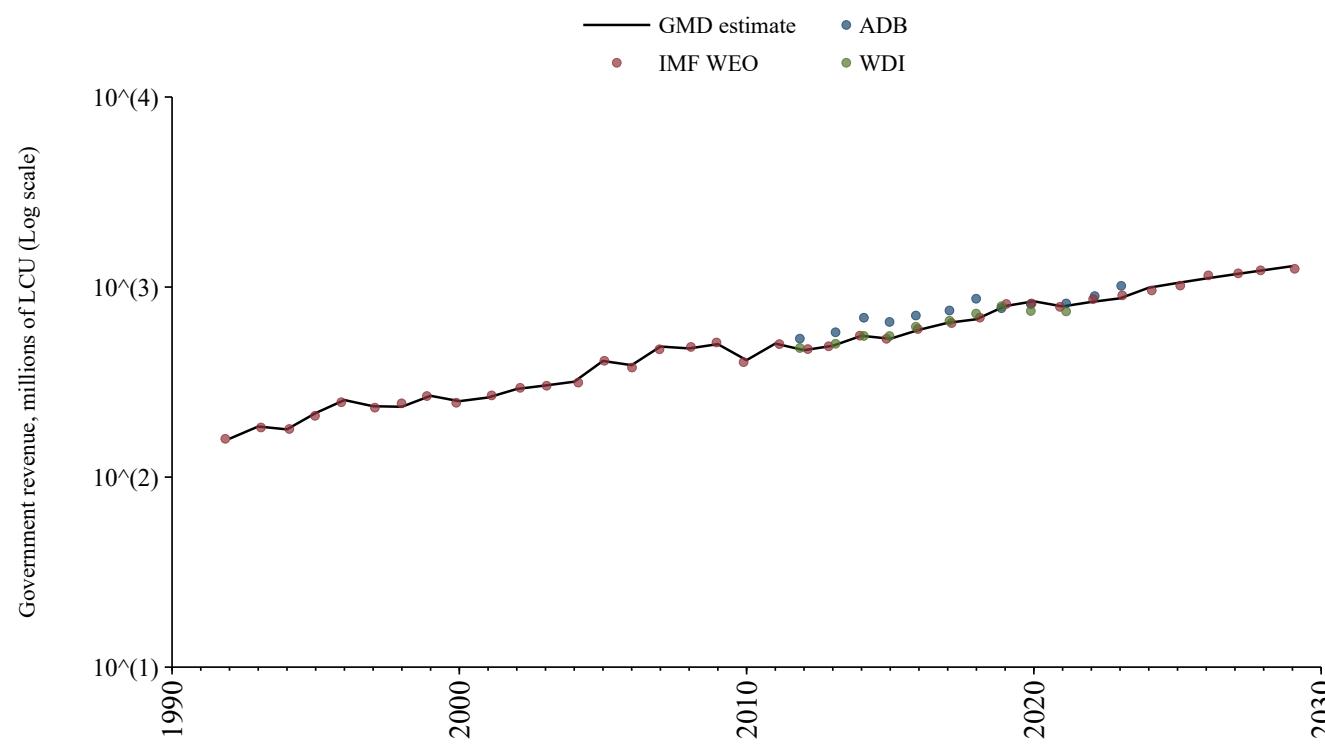
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



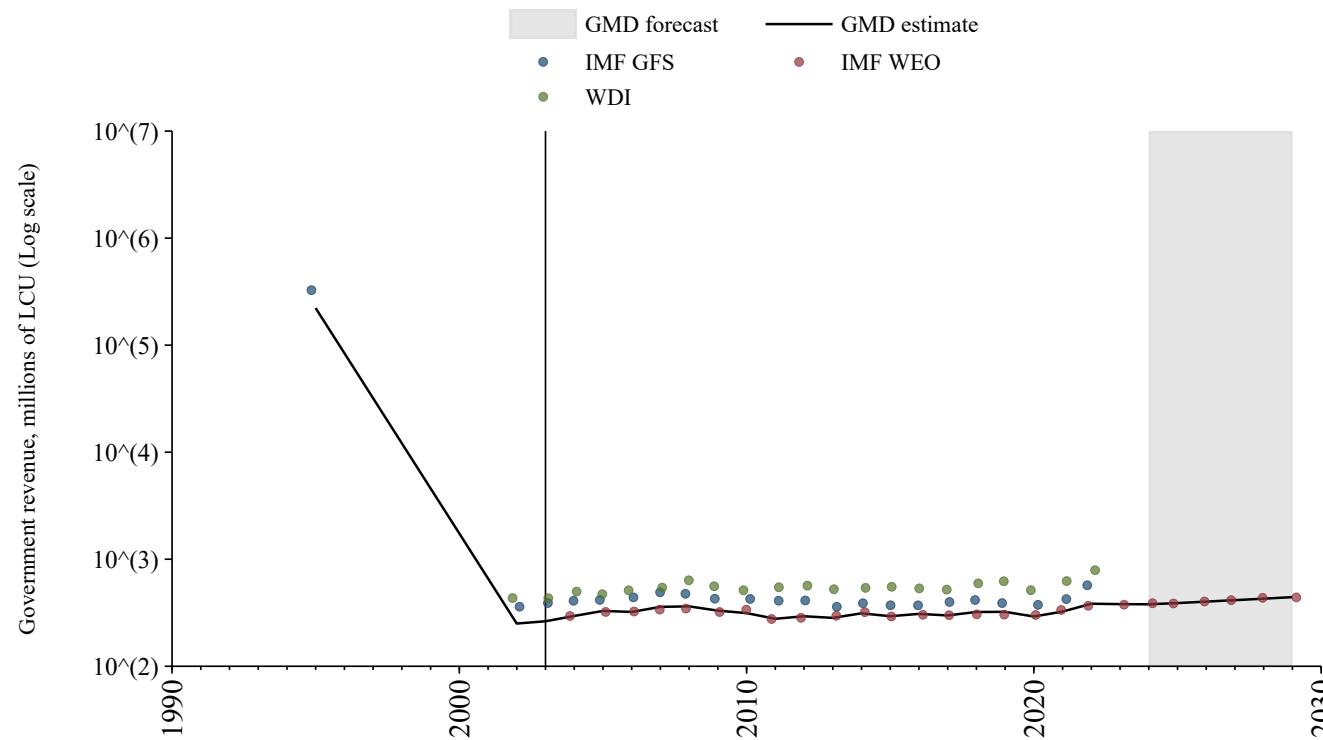
Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



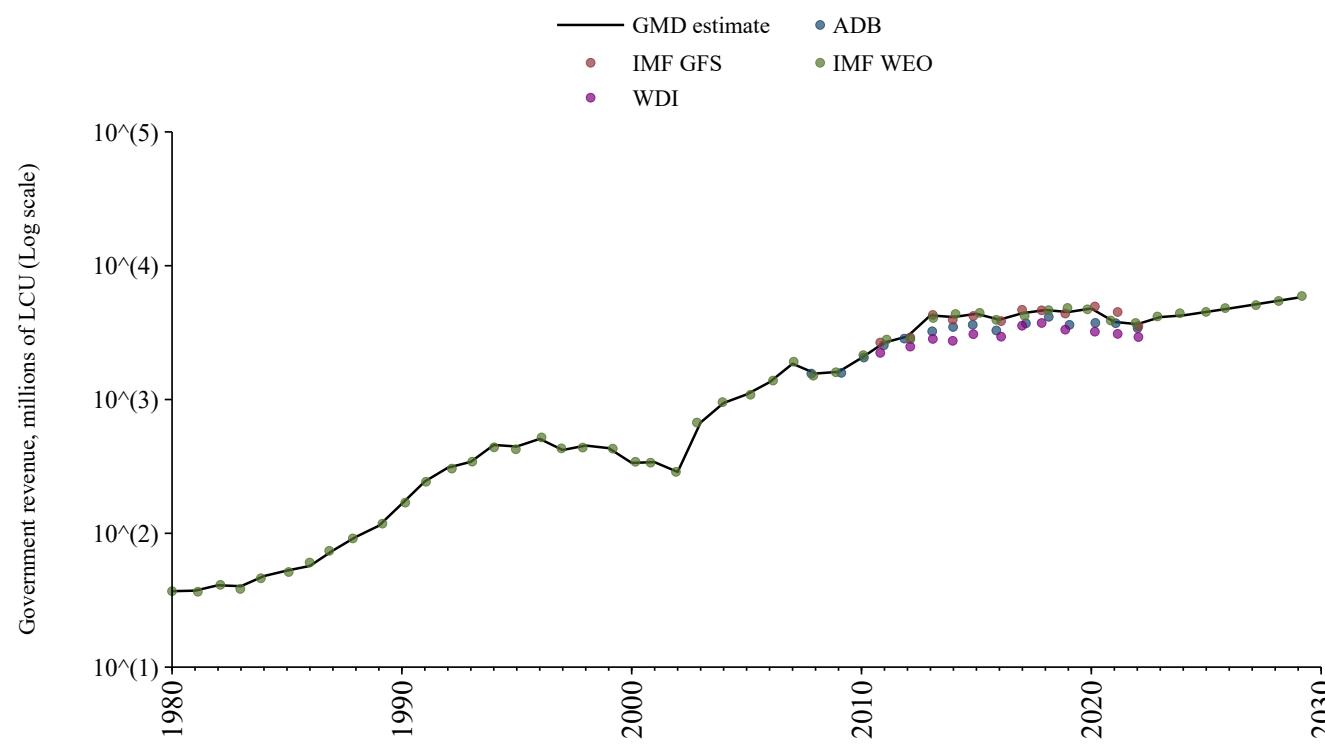
San Marino

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 68.1%).
WEO (2024)	2004 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



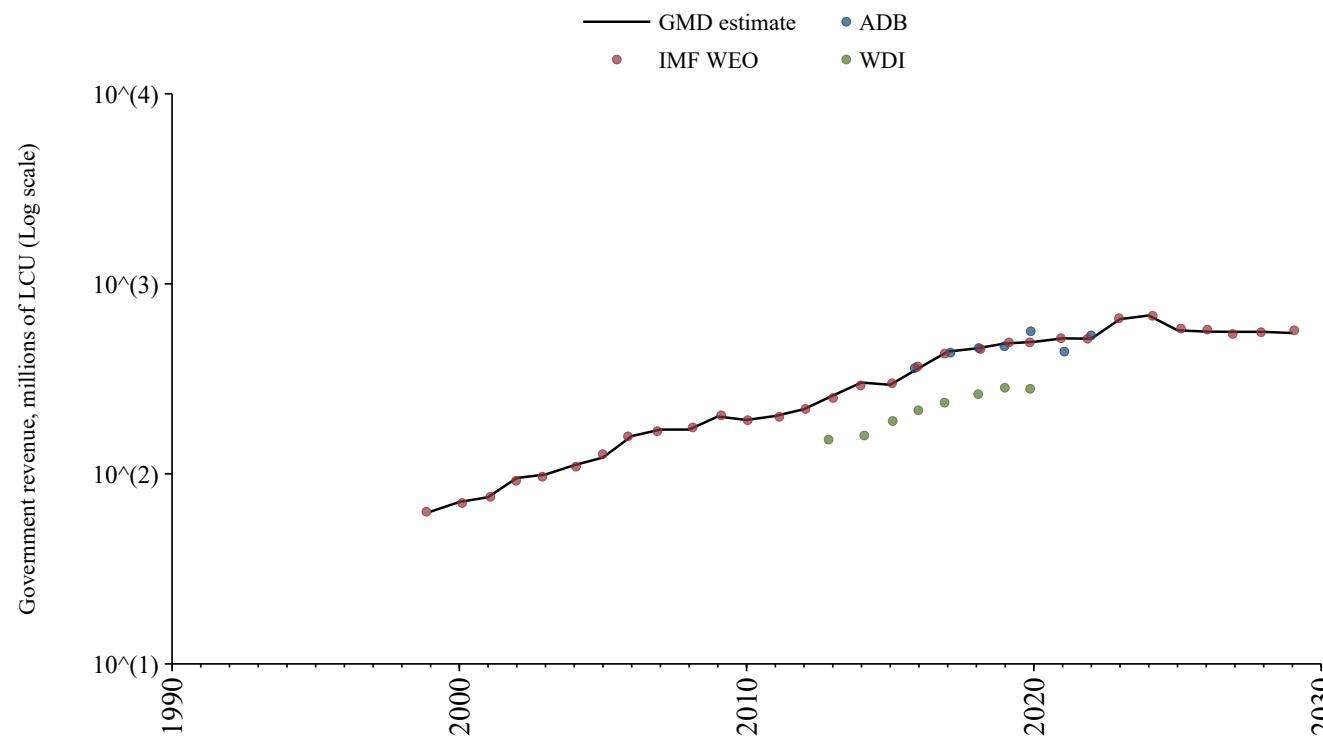
Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



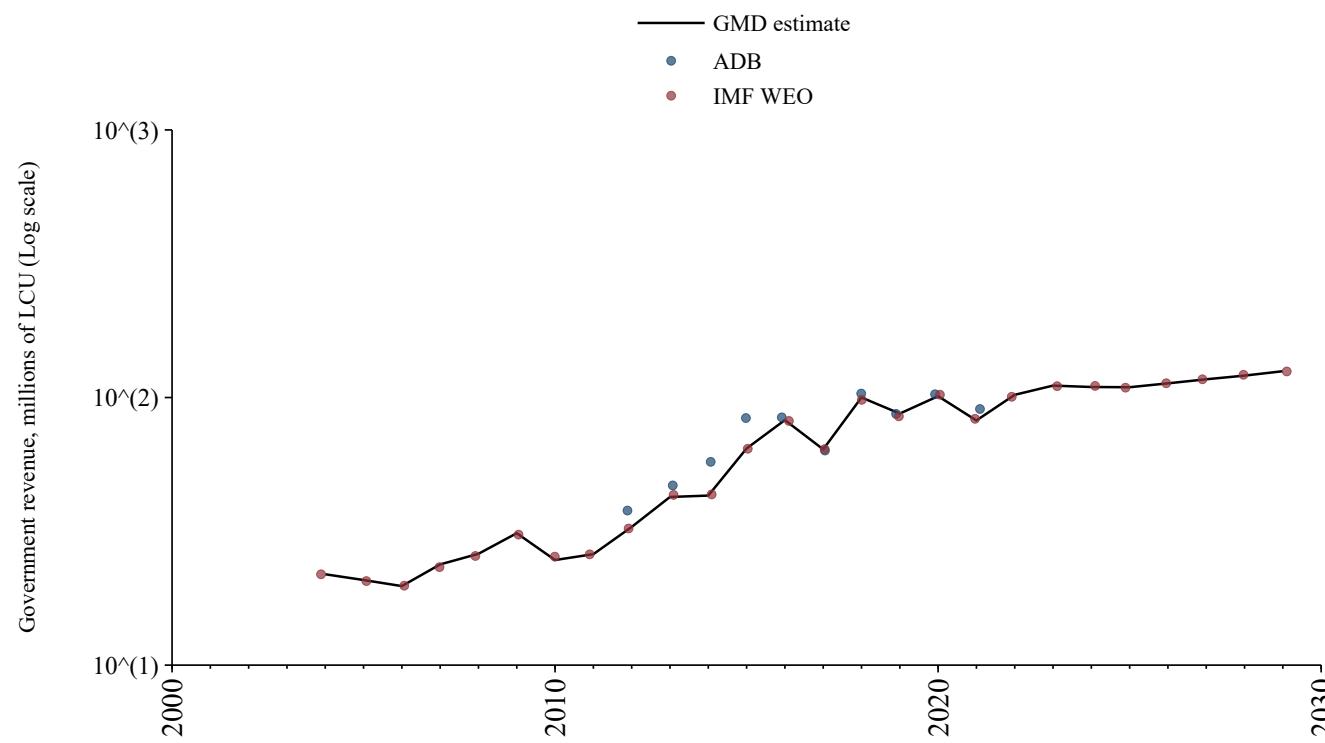
Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1999 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



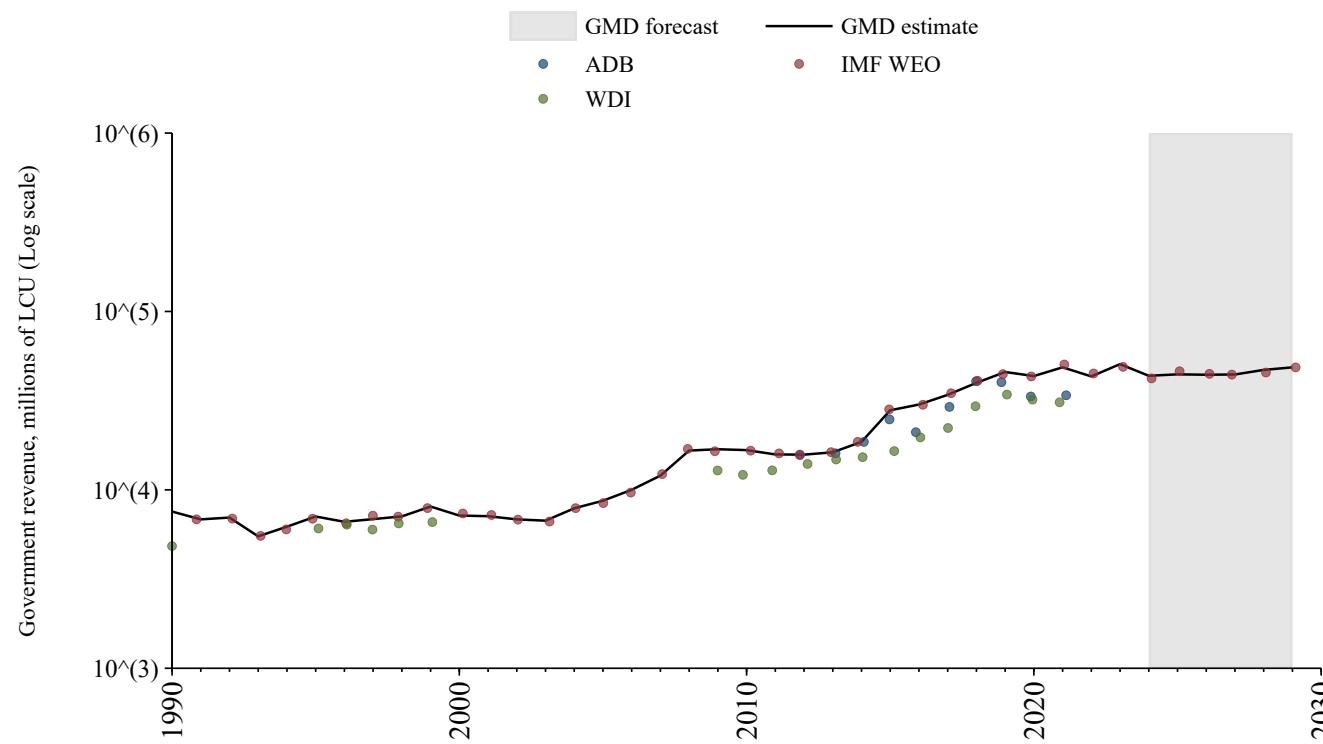
Tuvalu

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2004 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 156%).
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



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