

Country Data and Graphs for Zambia

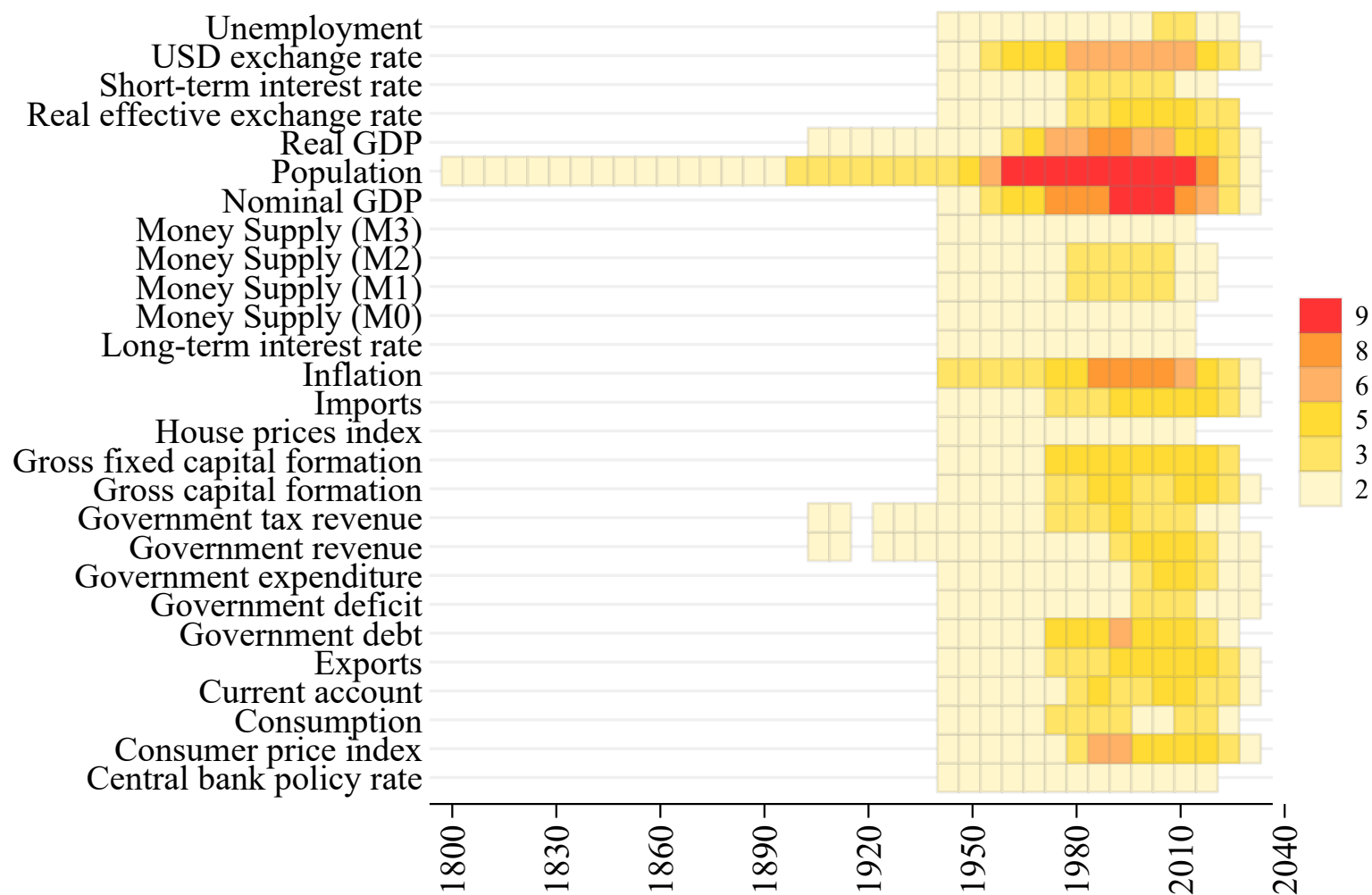
June 30, 2025

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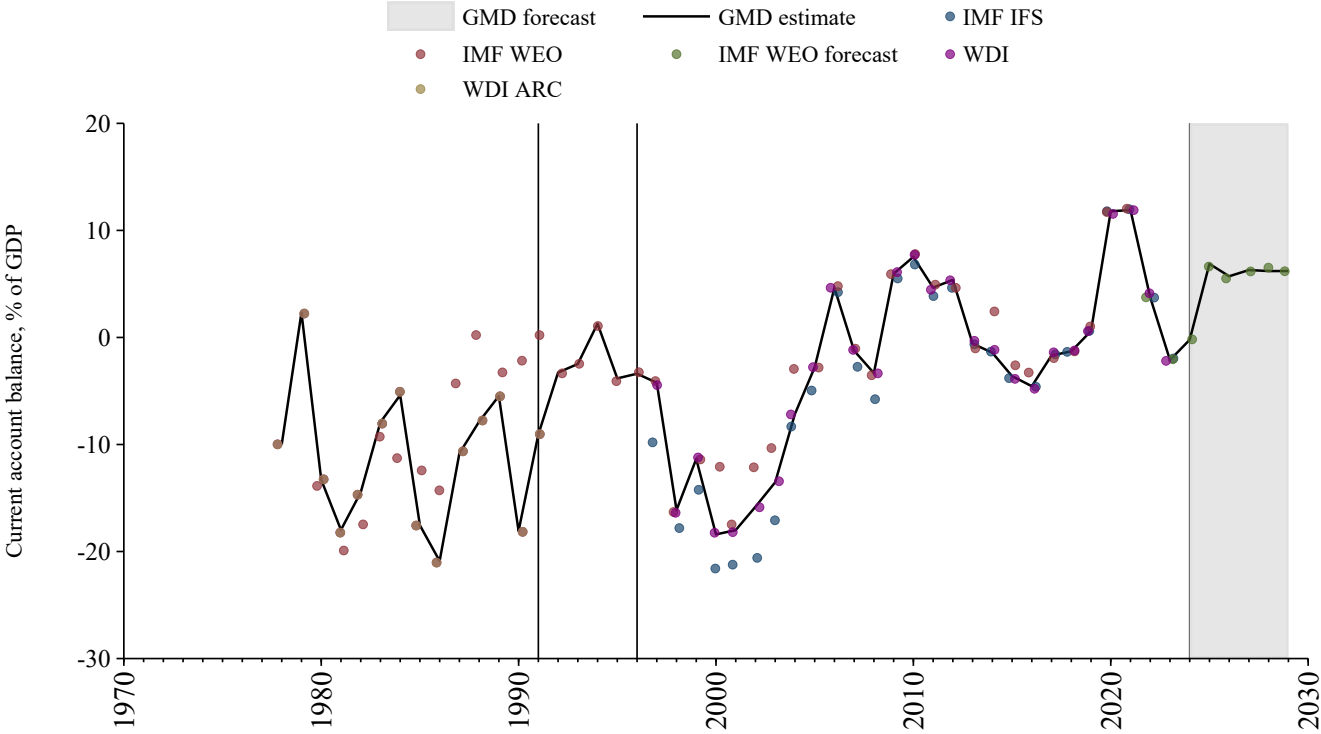
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Data availability heatmap



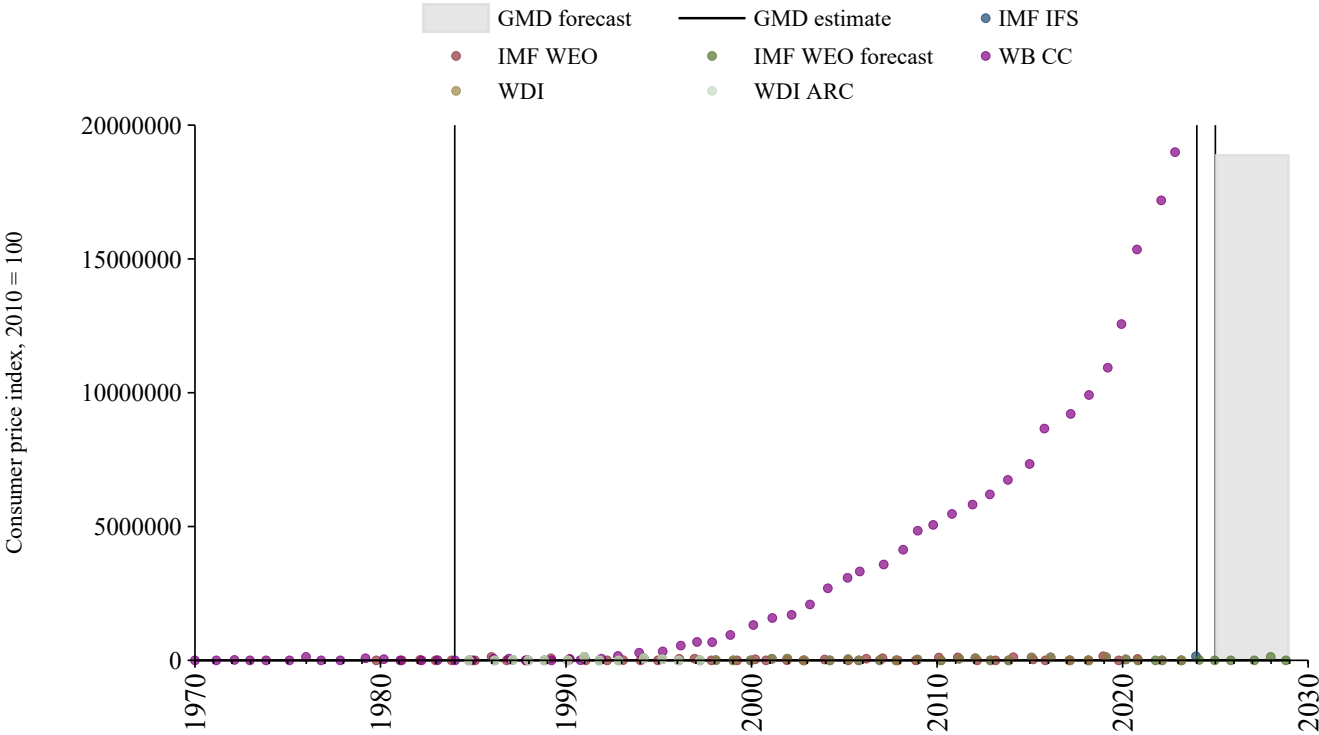
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1978 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
WEO (2024a)	1992 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
World Bank (2024)	1997 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



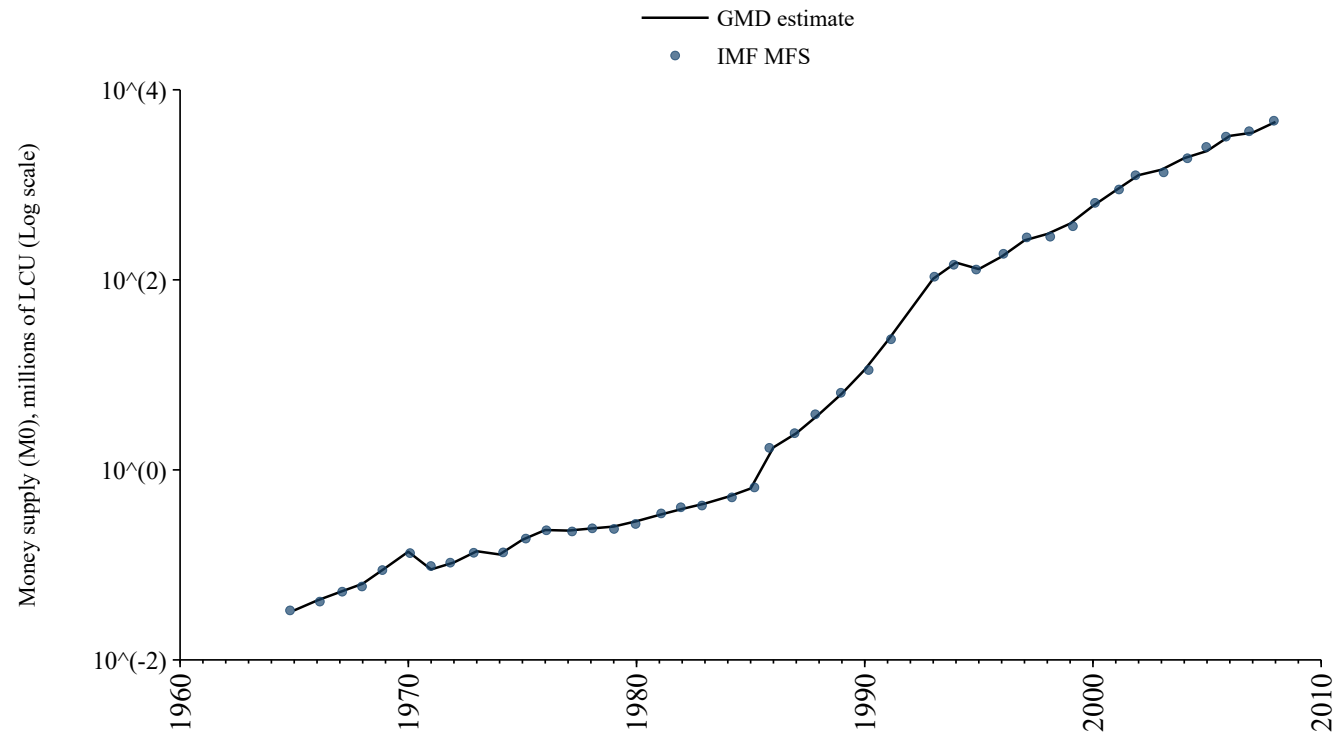
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 0%).
World Bank (2024)	1985 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 92.8%).



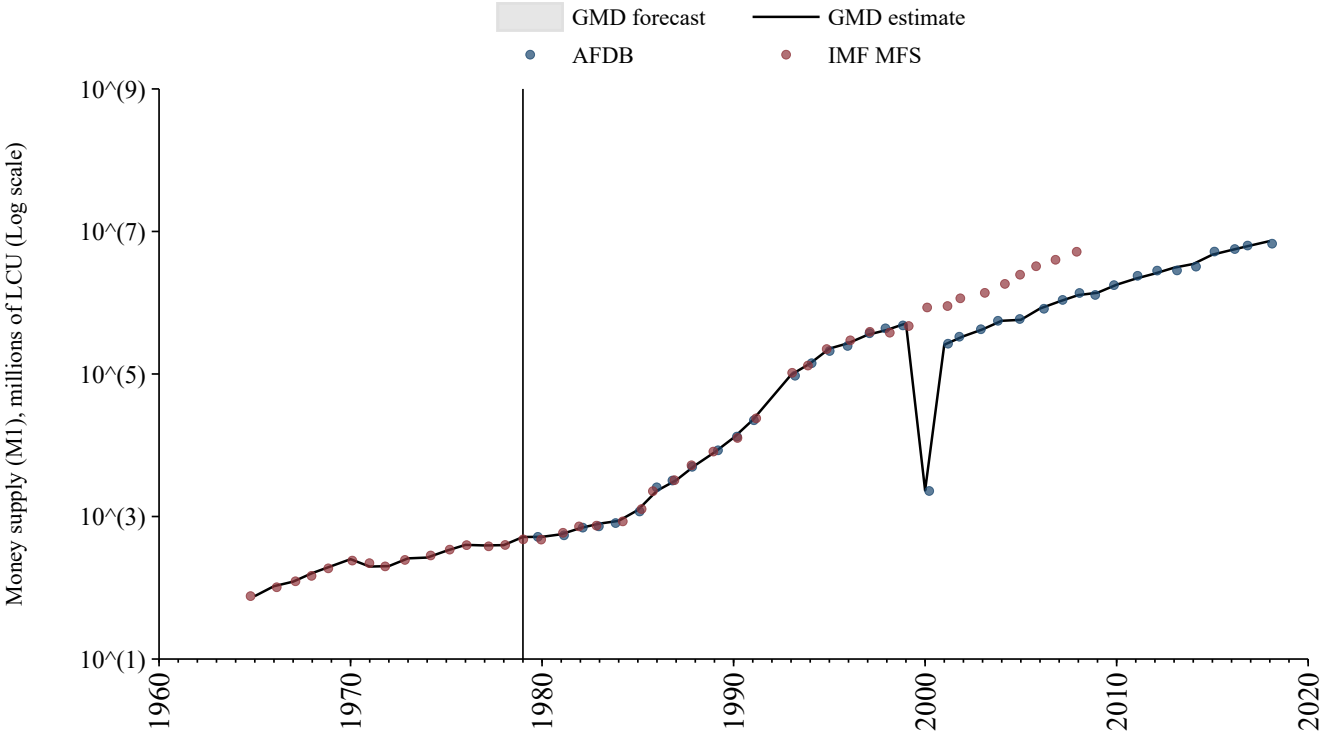
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1965 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



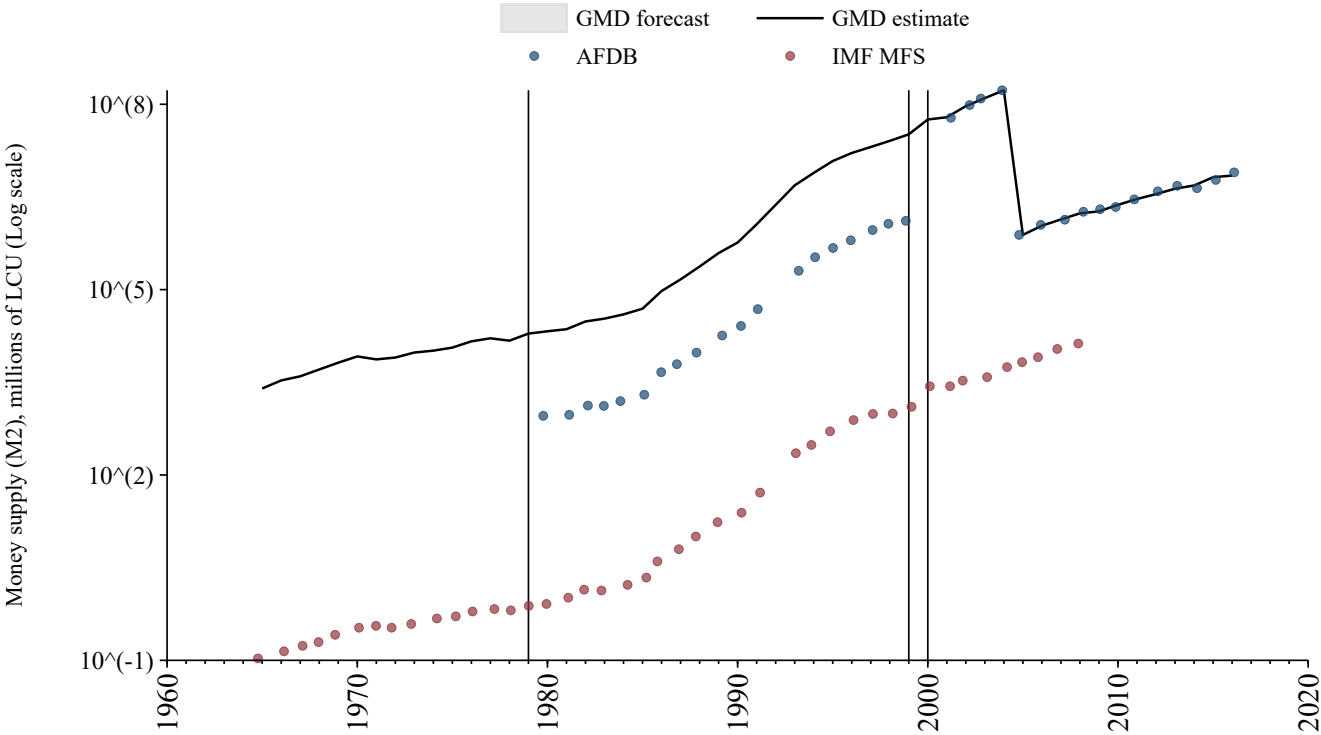
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.



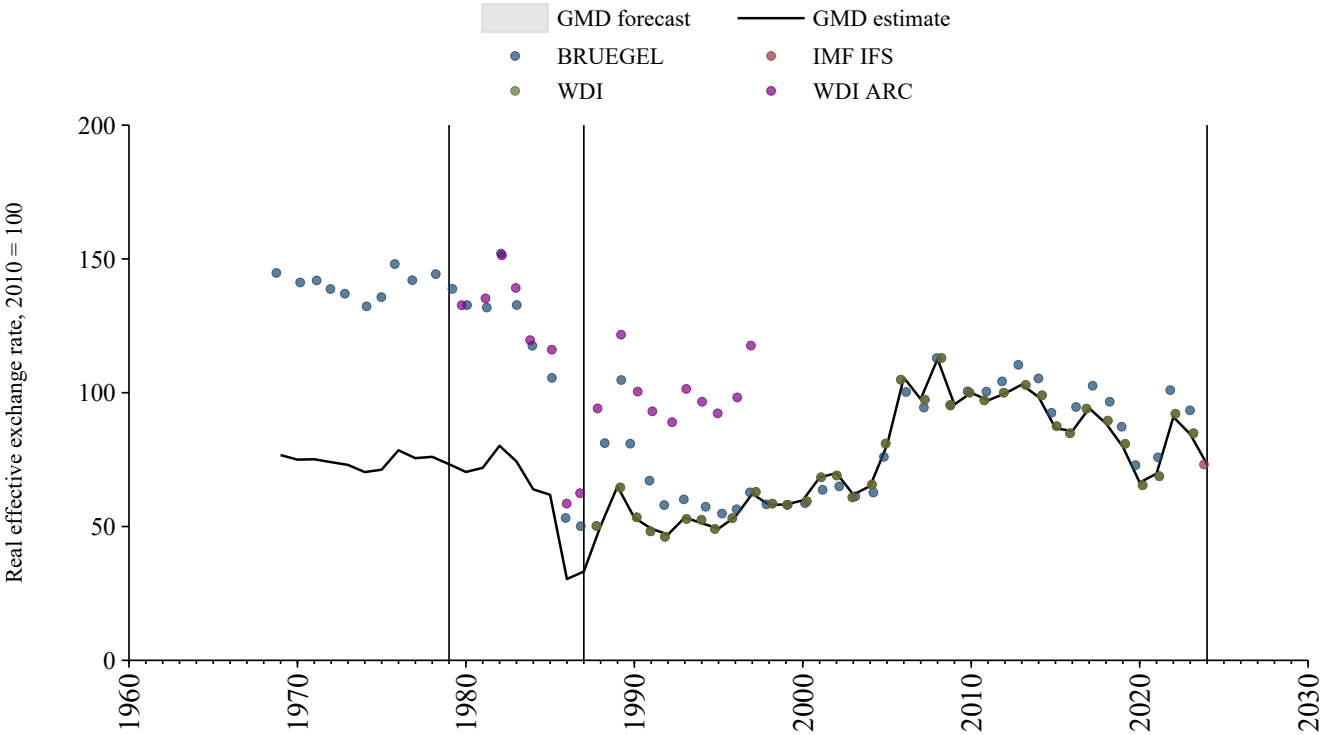
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 2334146%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 2334146%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2000 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 2334146%).
Bank (2024)	2001 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



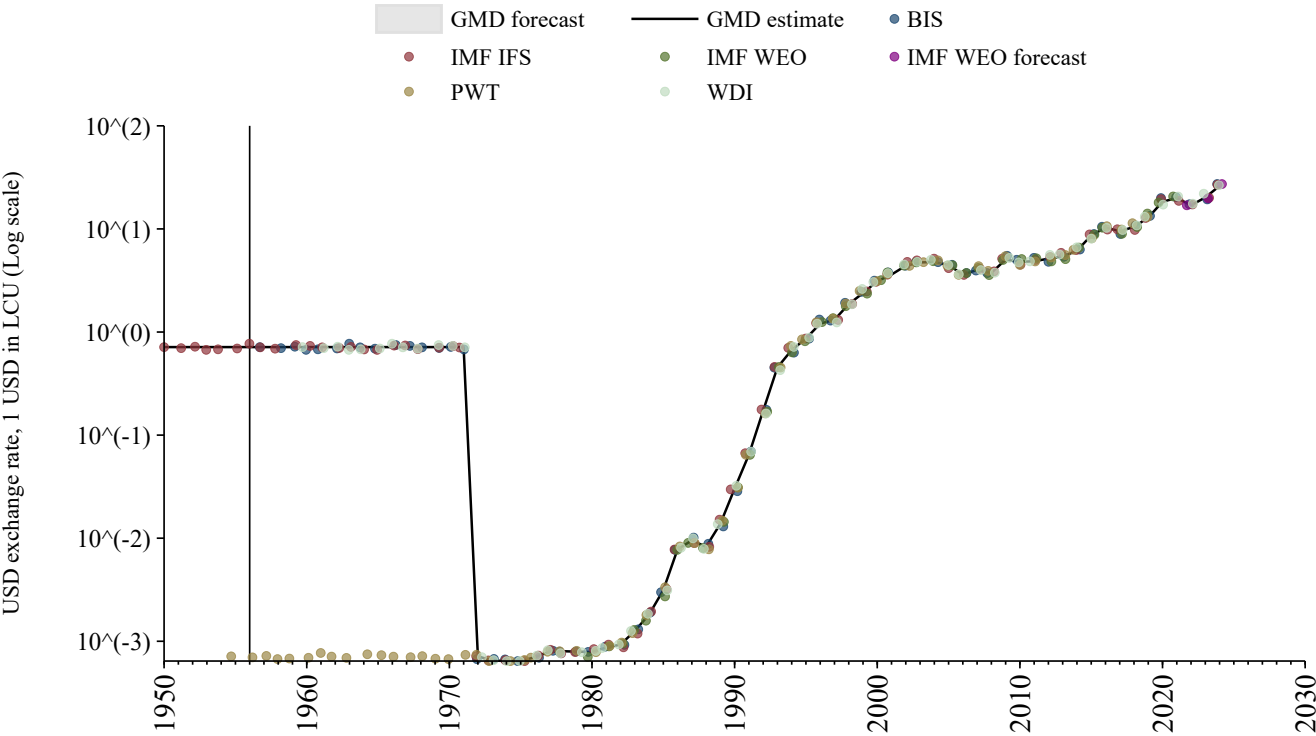
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Darvas (2021)	1969 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 53%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 53%).
World Bank (2024)	1988 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



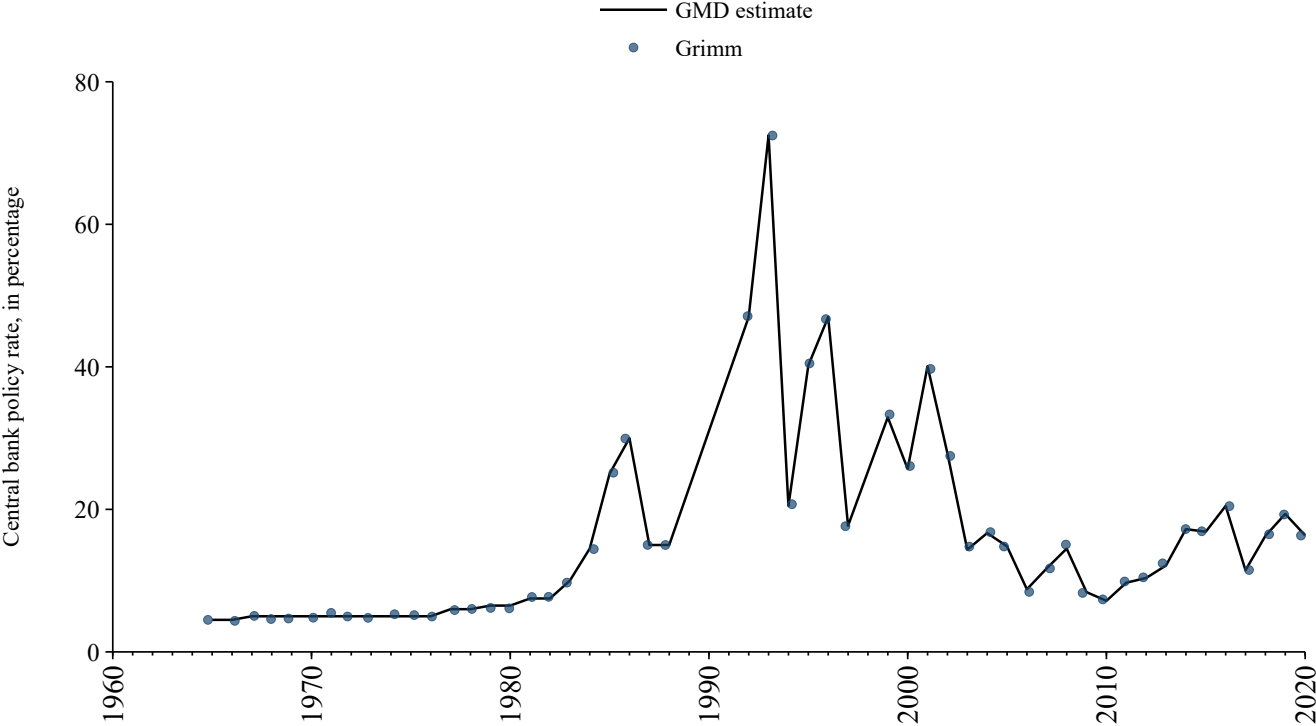
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



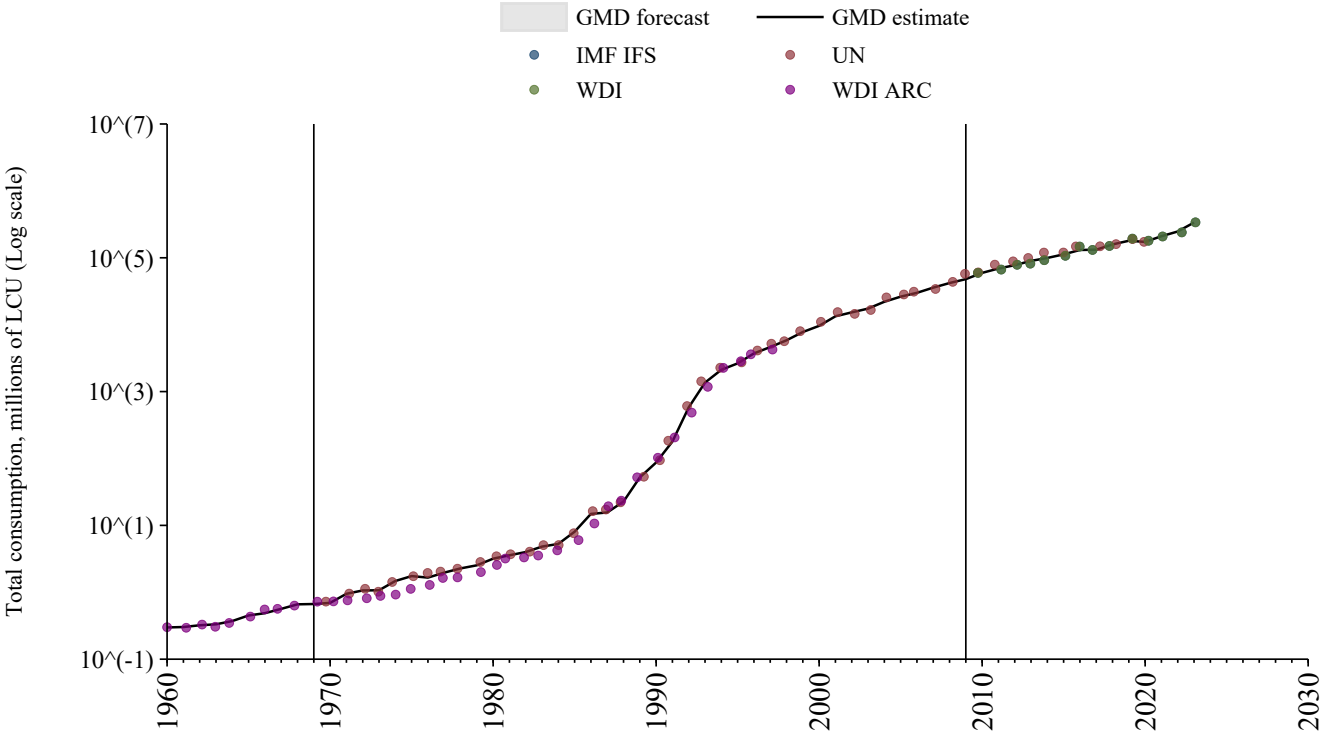
Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1965 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



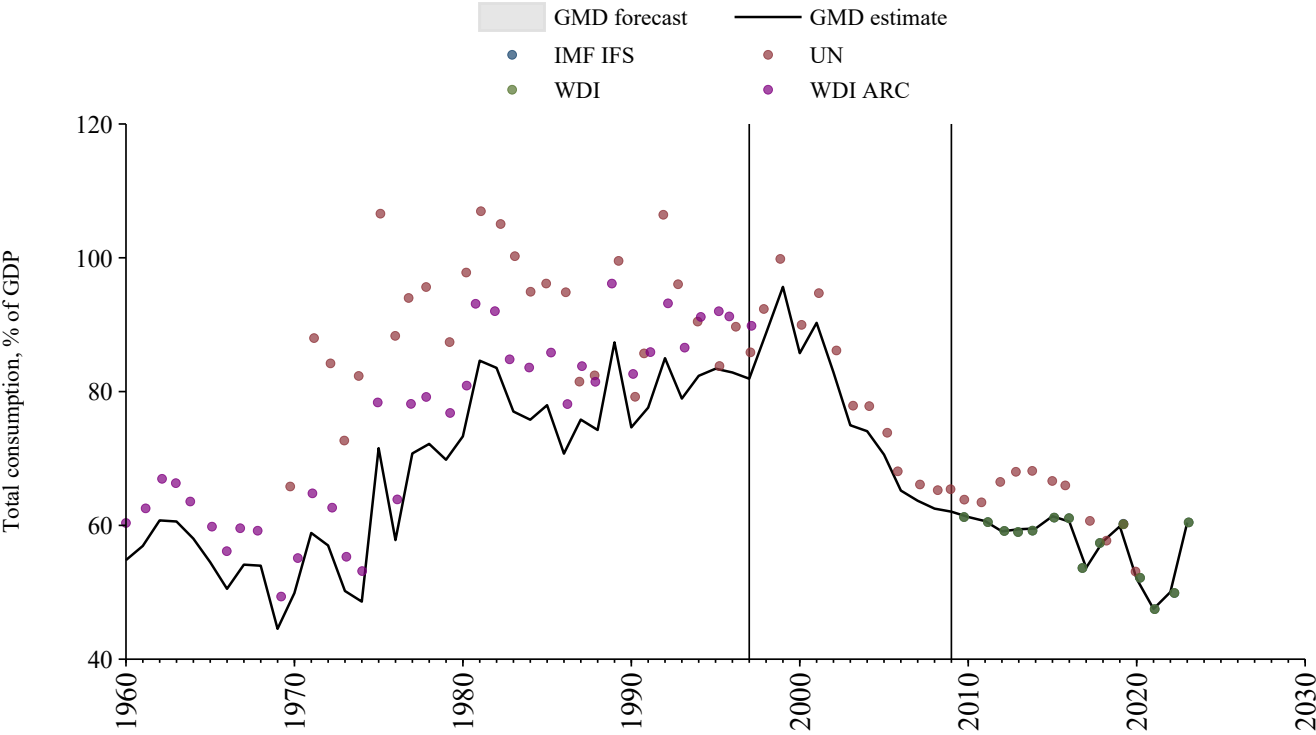
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 95.8%).
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



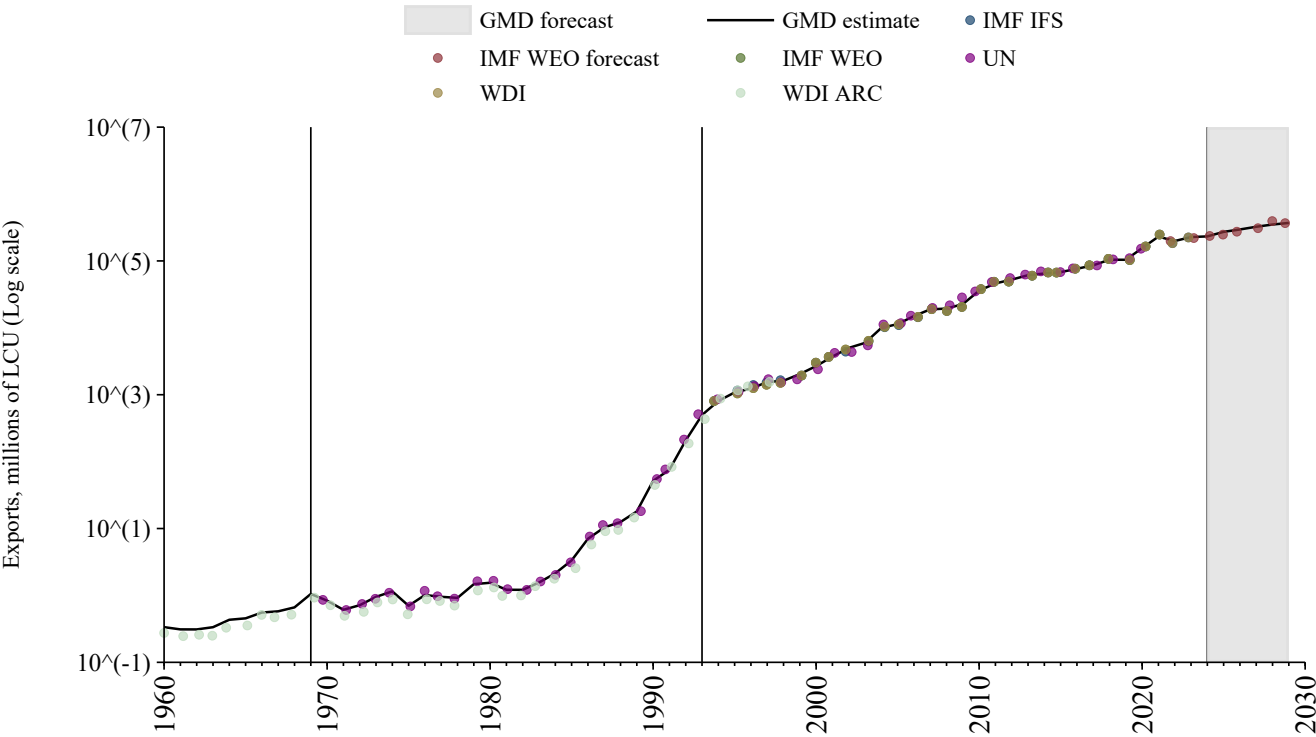
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 90.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1998 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 95.8%).
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



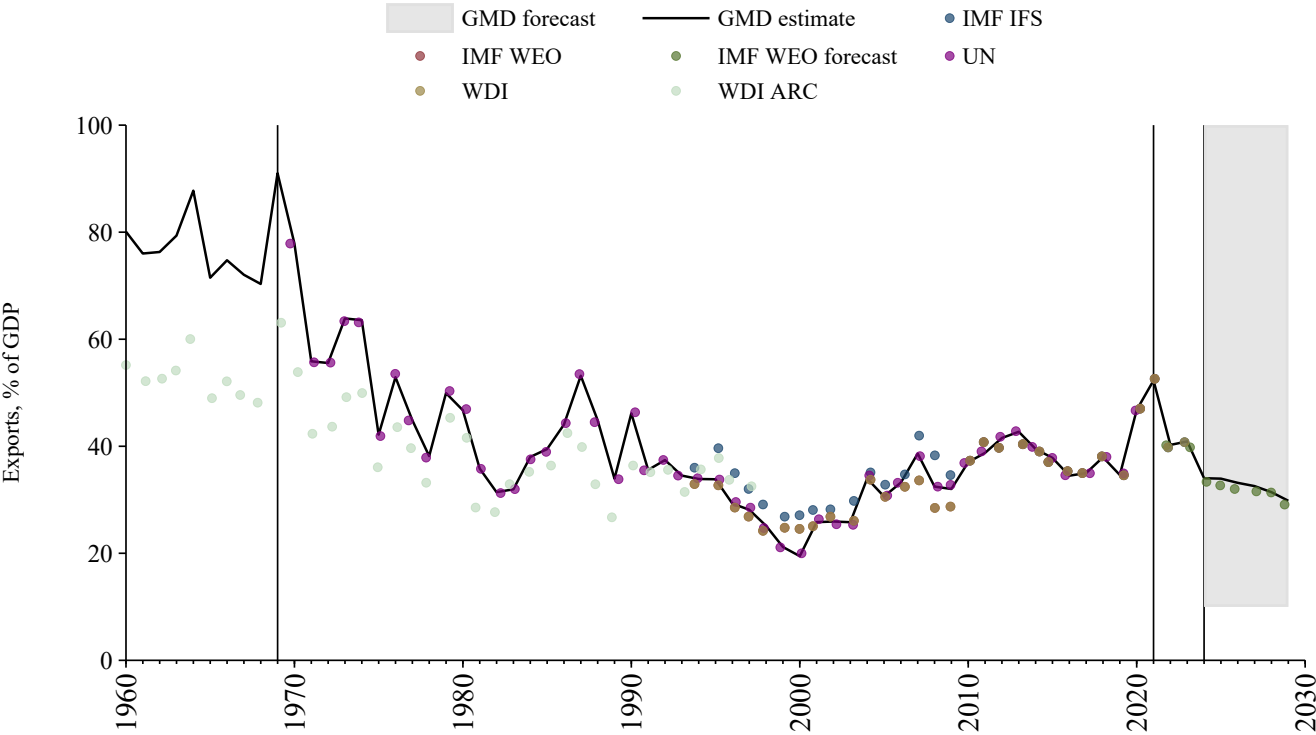
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 121.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 97.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



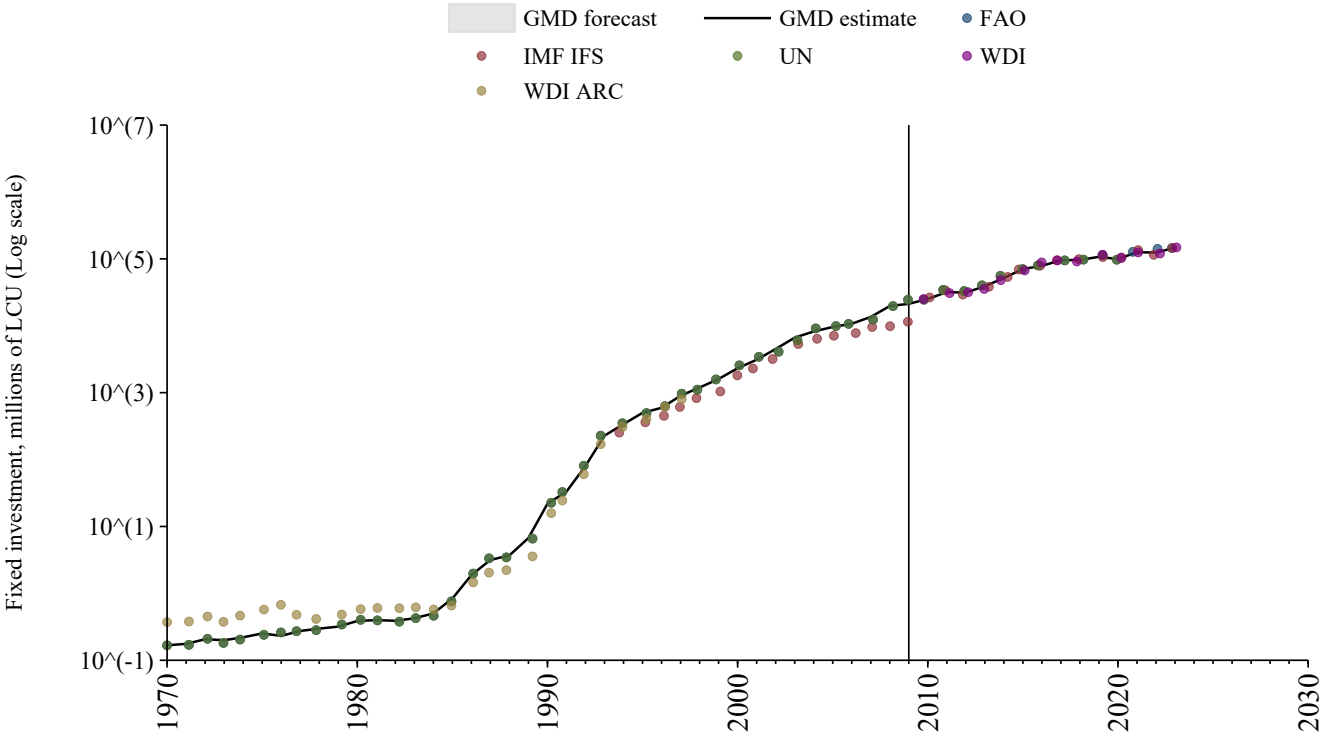
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 145.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.3%).



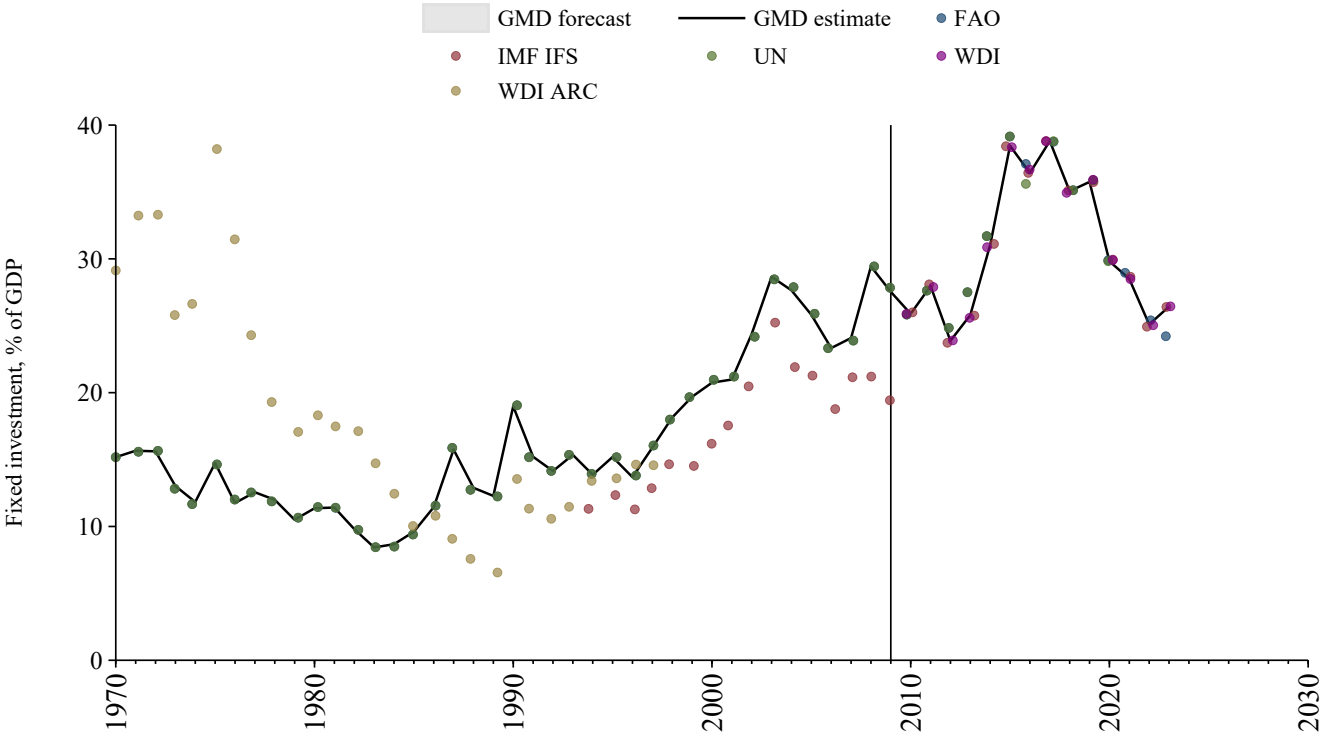
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



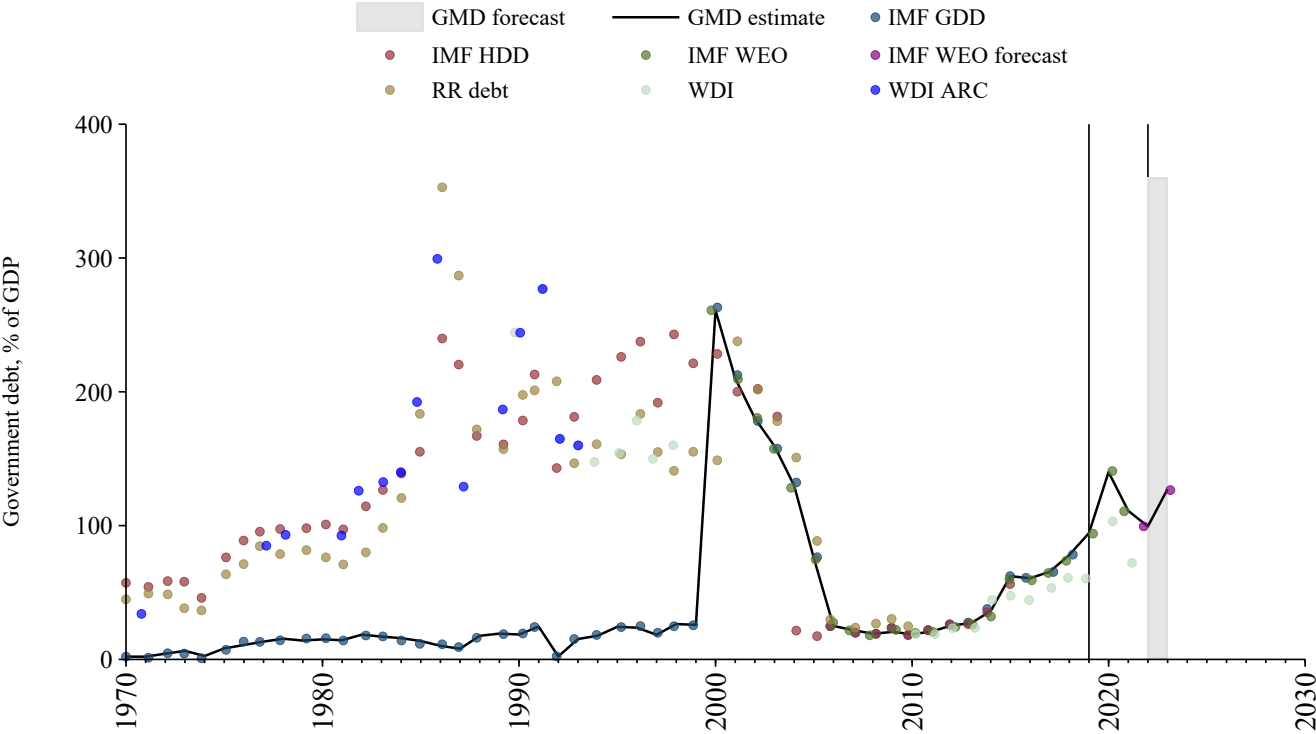
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



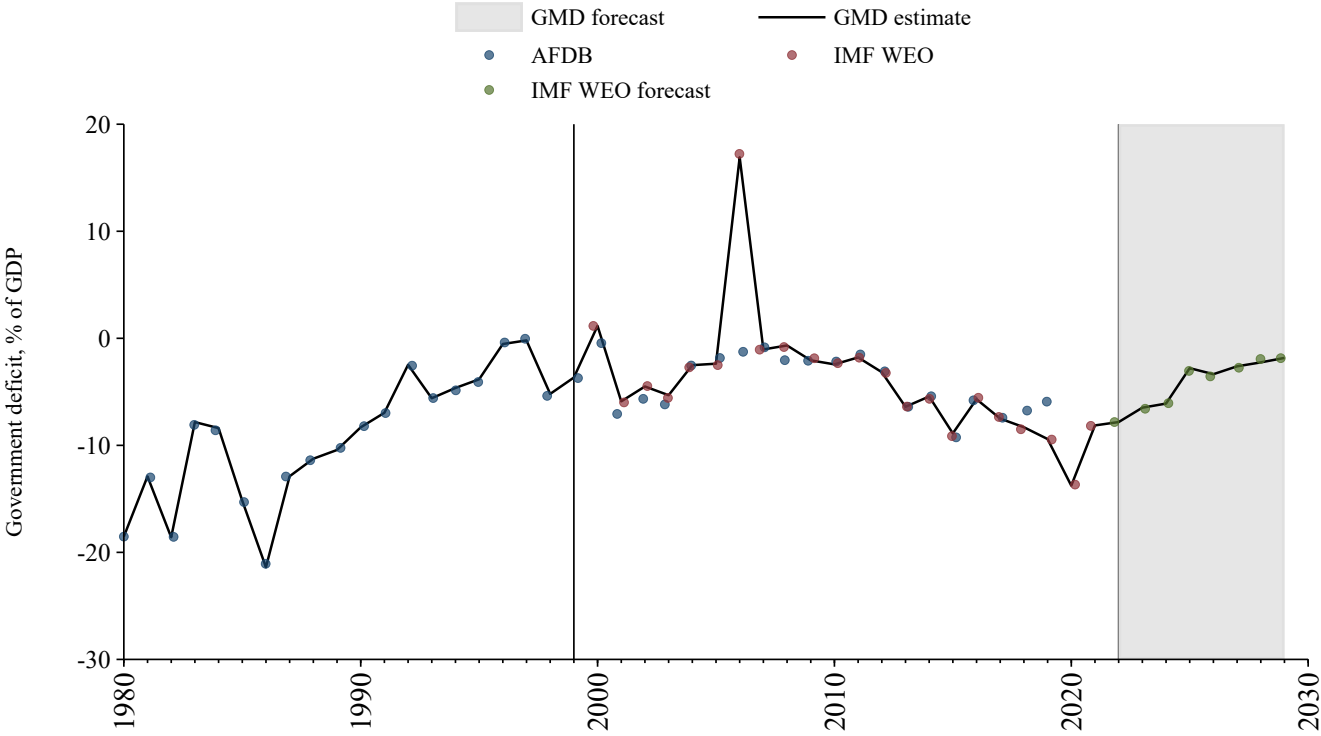
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024a)	2019 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



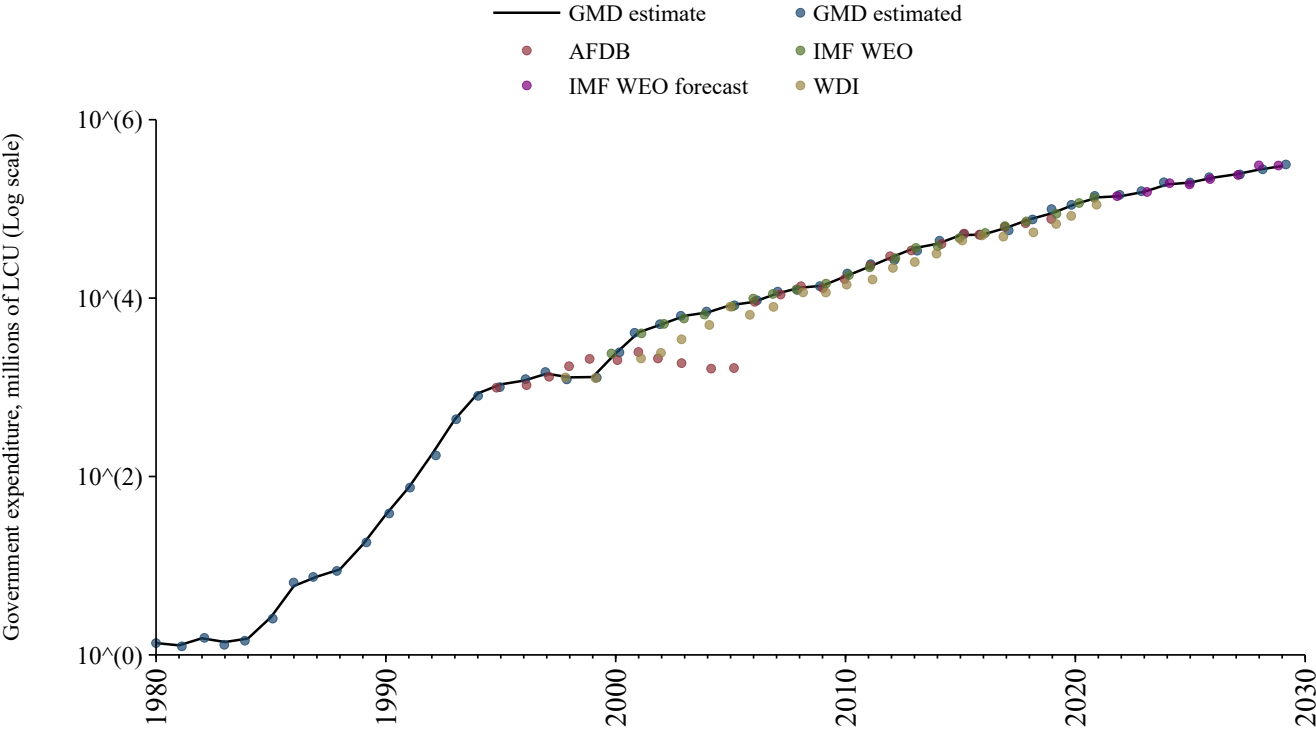
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
WEO (2024a)	2000 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2022 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



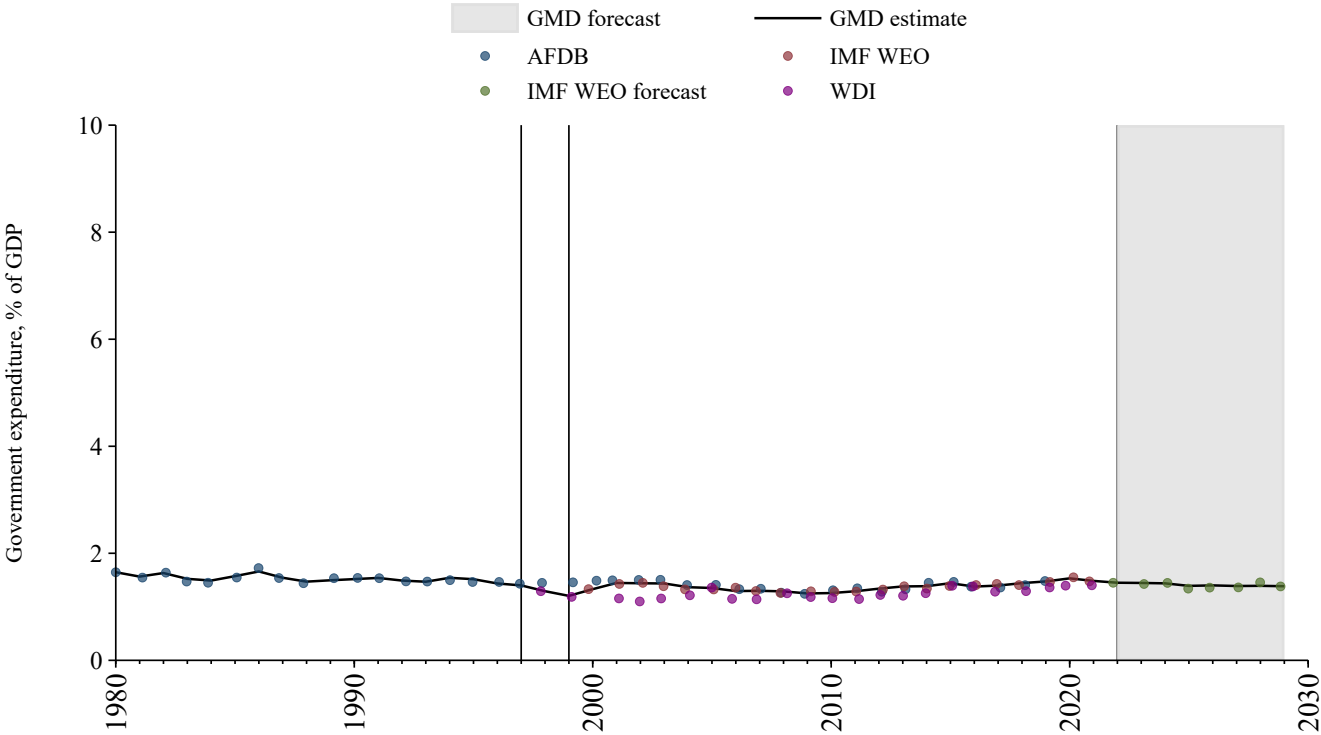
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



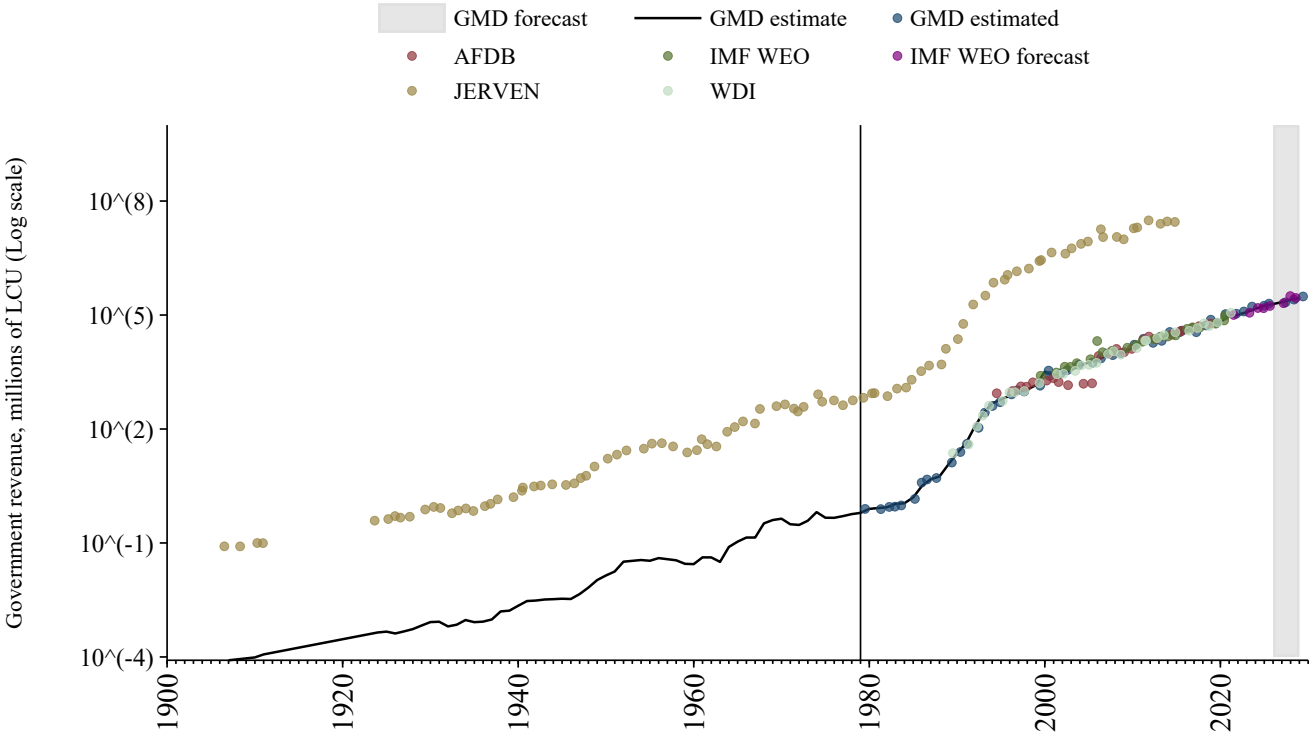
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1998 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2000 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	2022 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



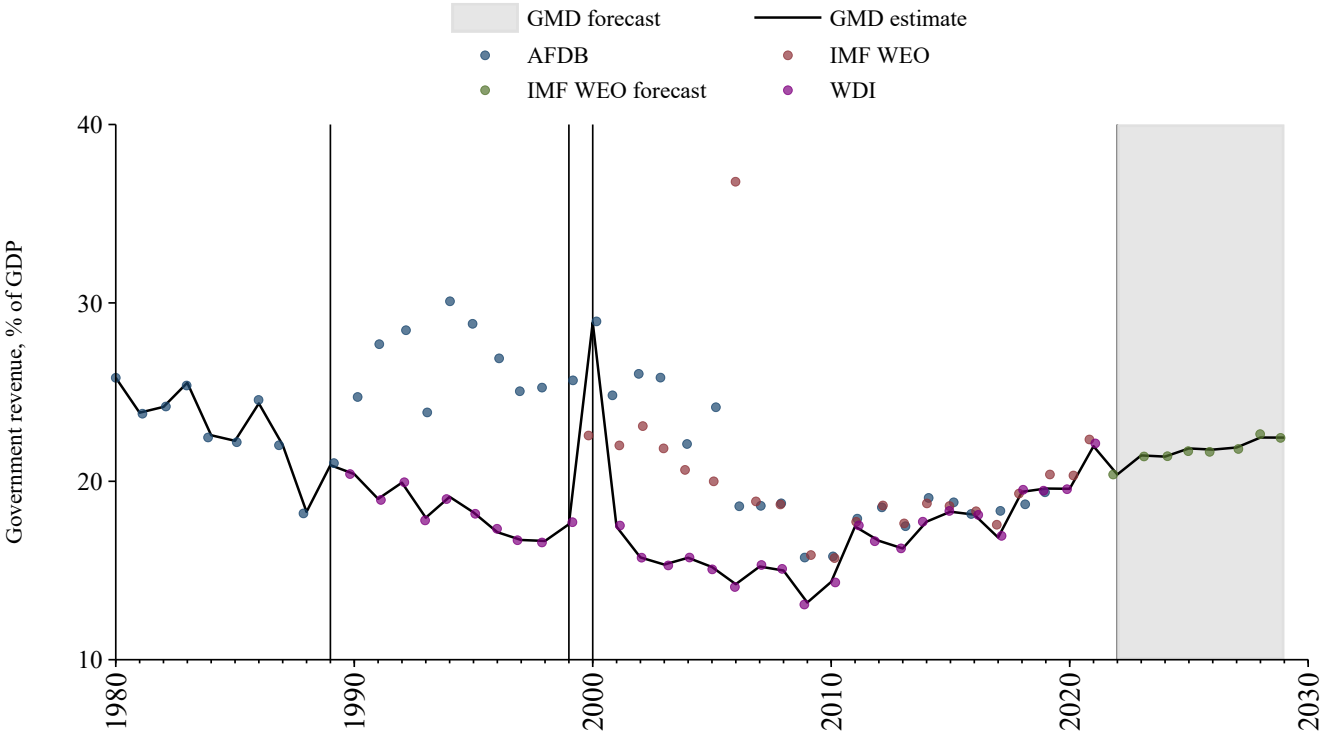
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1907 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Müller et al. (2025)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



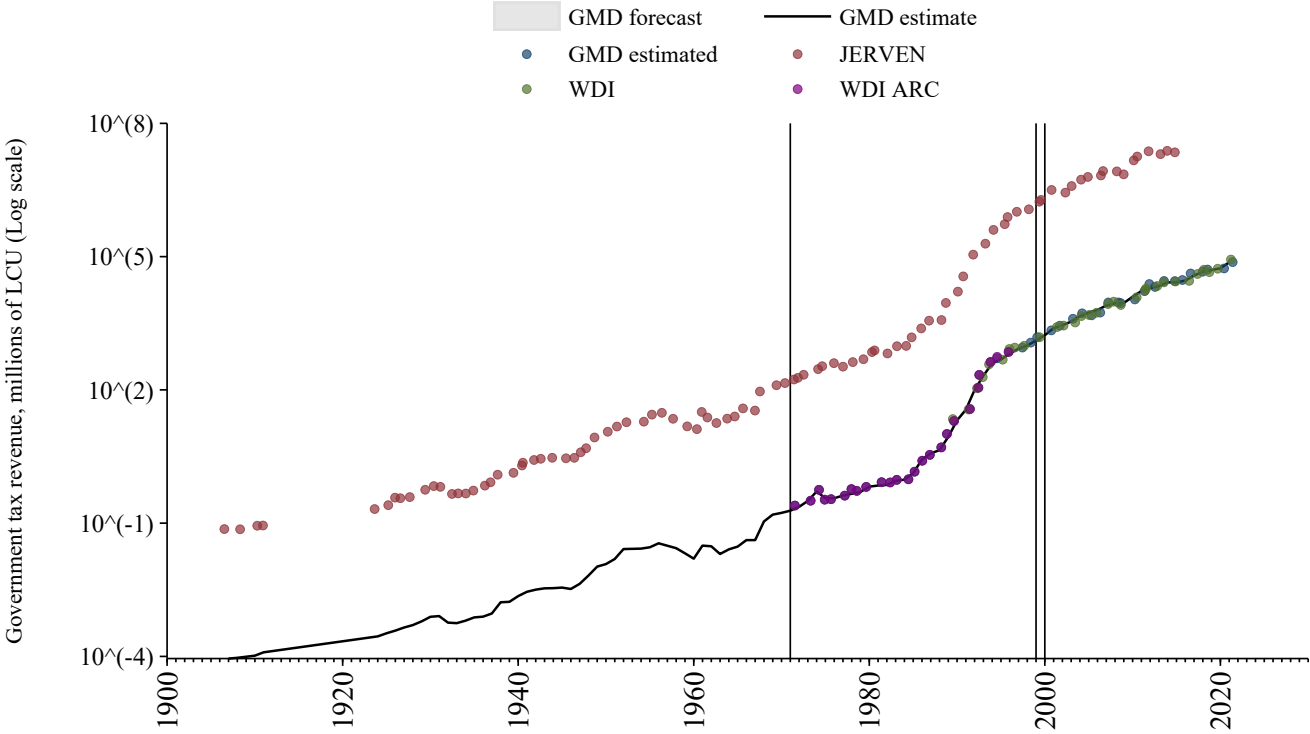
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000. Data refers to general government.
Bank (2024)	2000 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	2001 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	2022 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



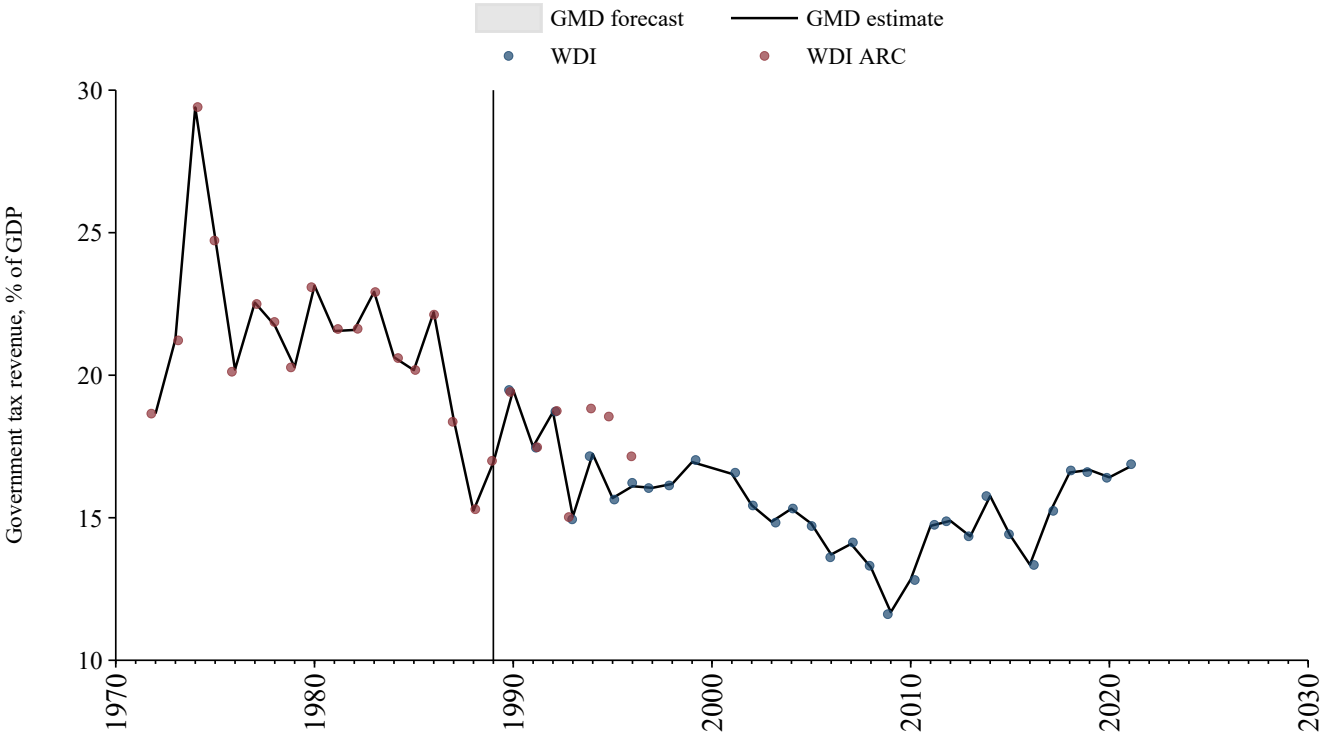
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1907 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = .1%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1972 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 93.6%).
Albers et al. (2023)	2000 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = .1%).
Müller et al. (2025)	2001 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



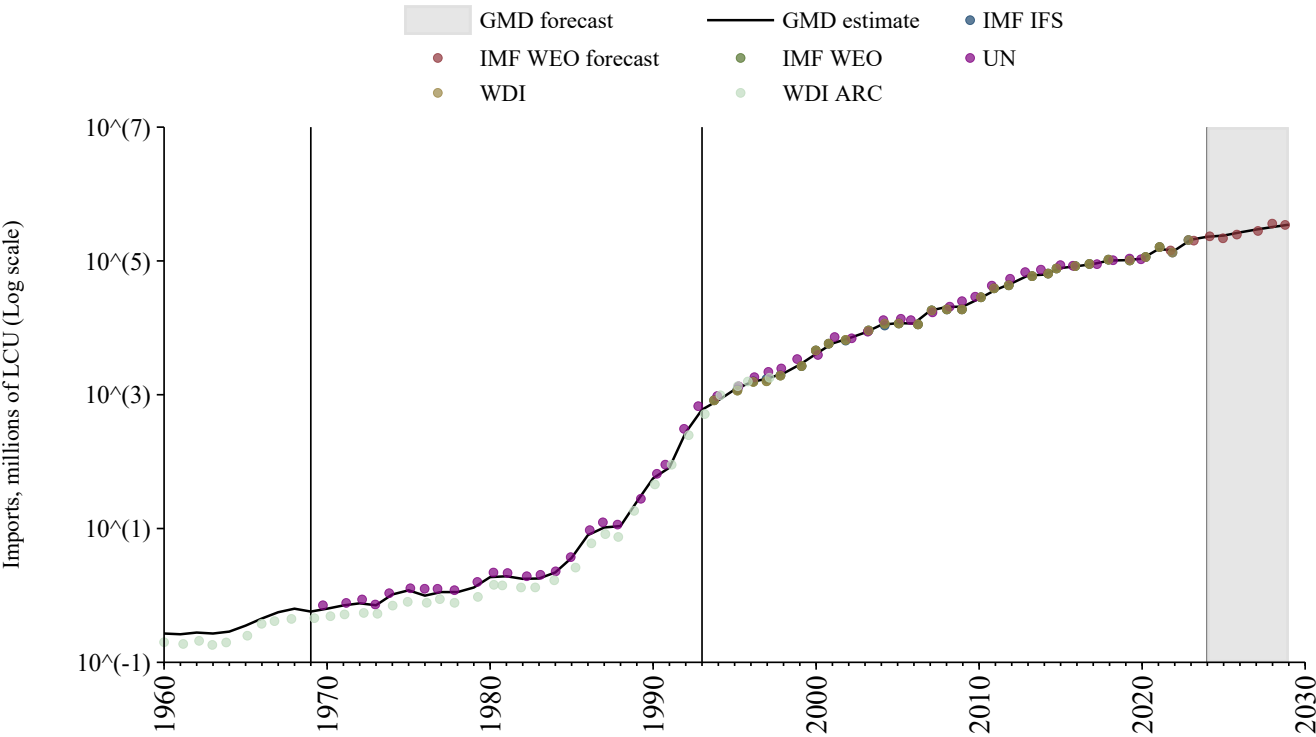
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to central government.



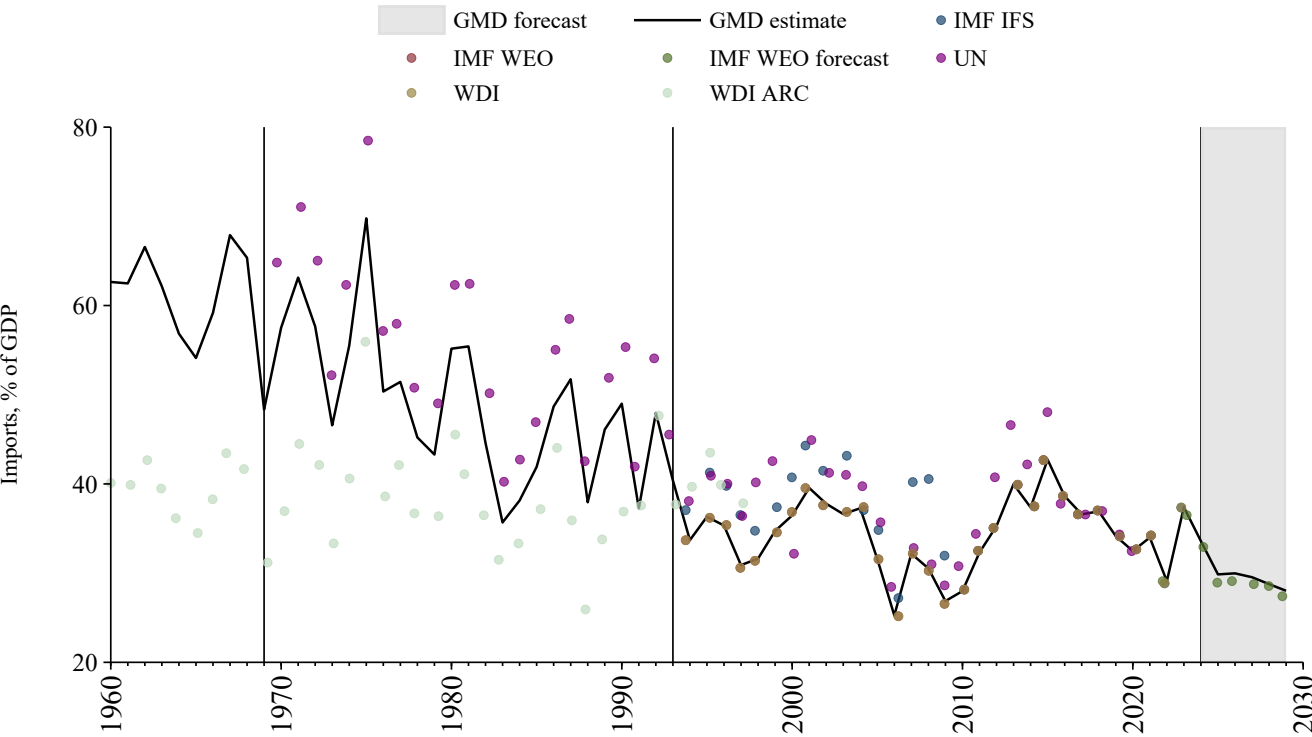
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 134.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 88.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



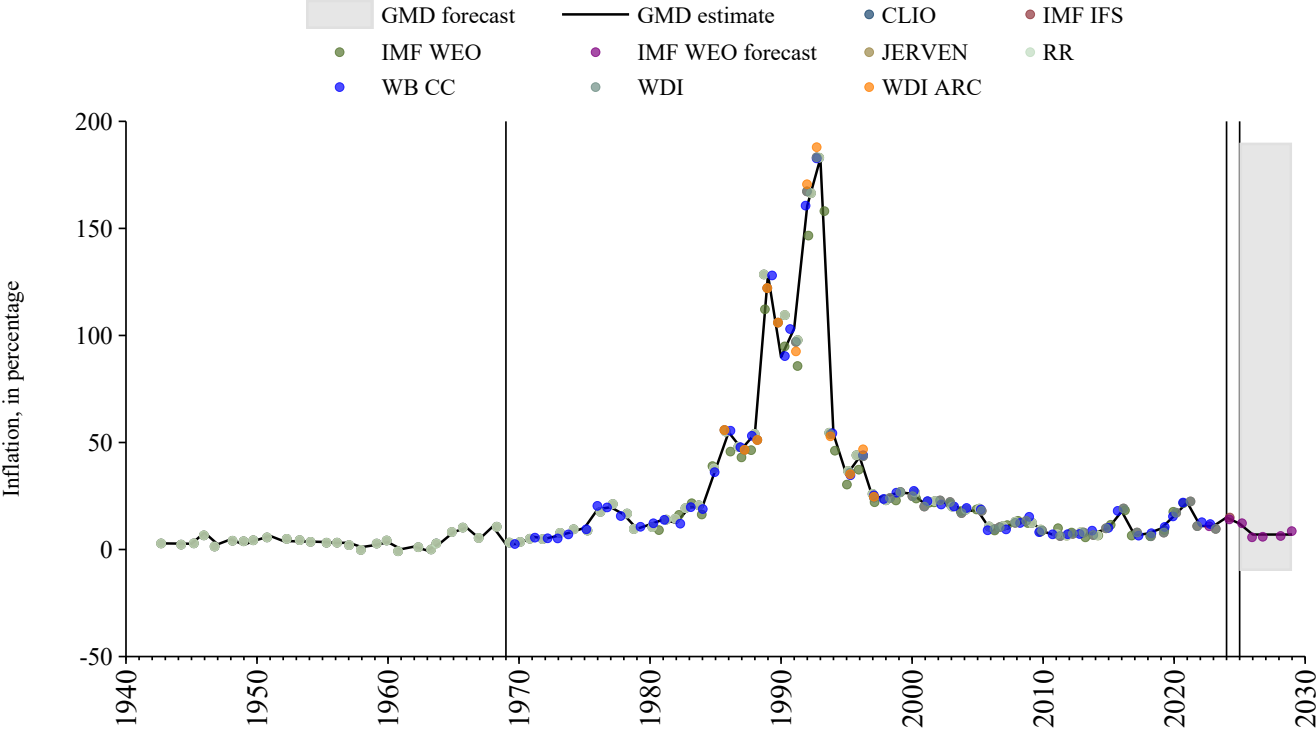
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 156.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 88.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.1%).



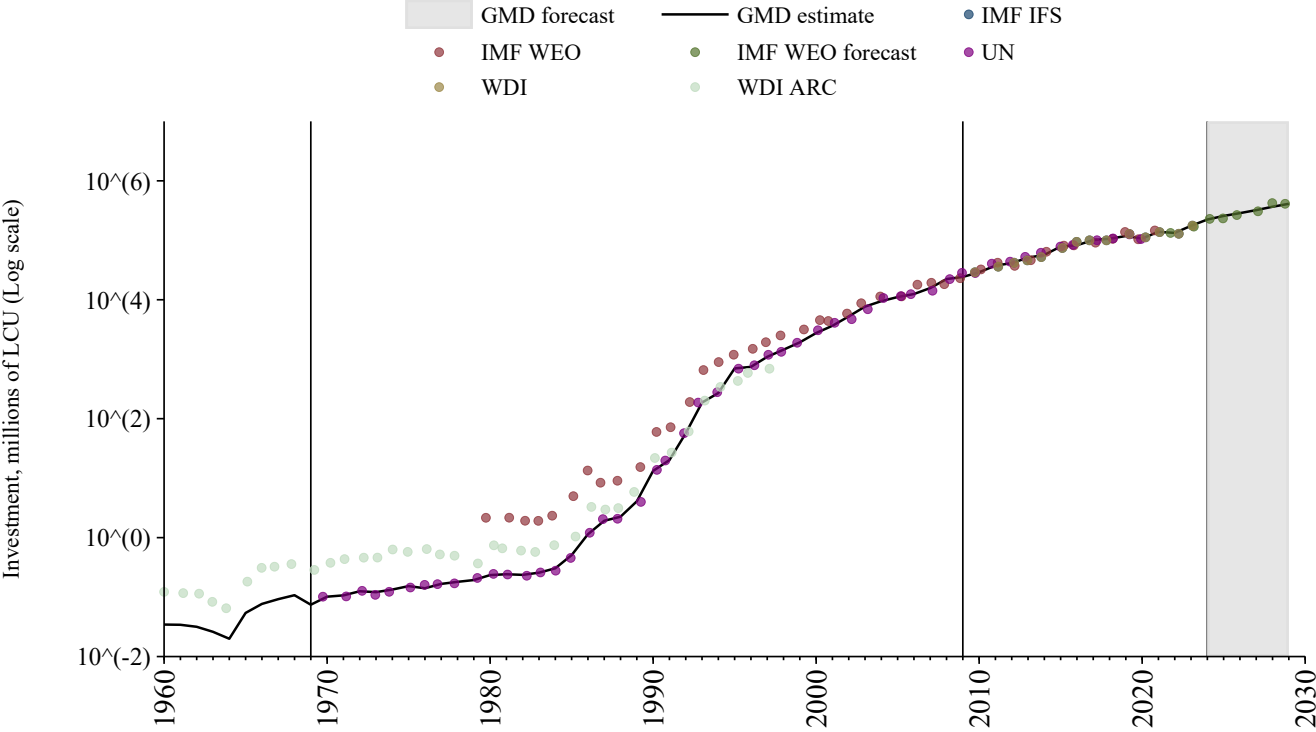
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1943 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



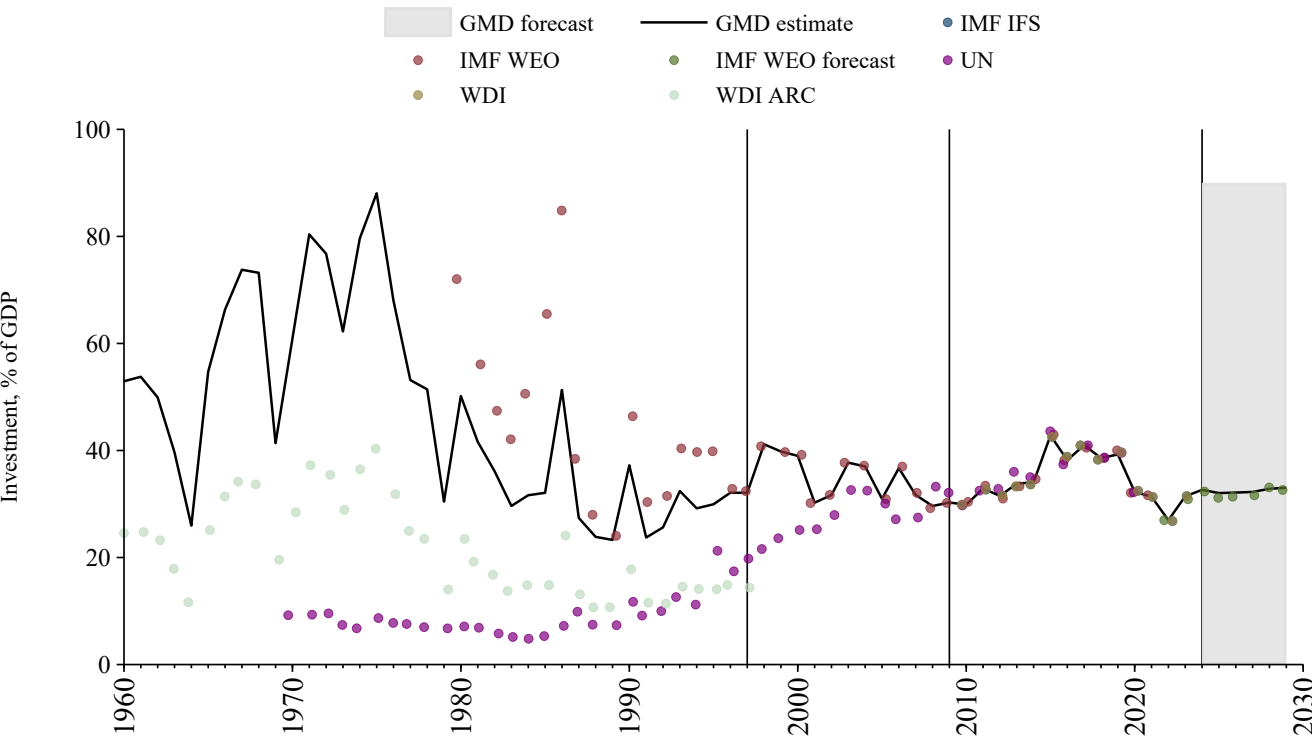
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 28.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.1%).



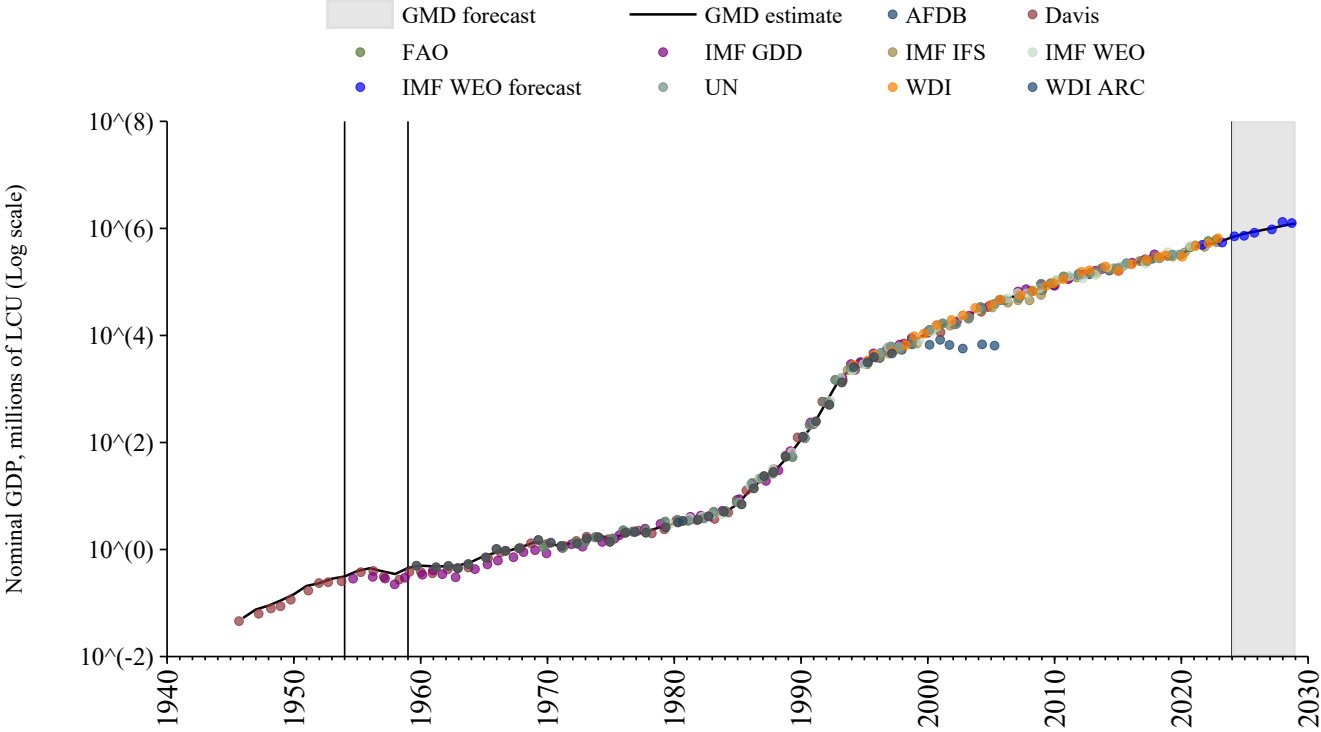
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 215.5%).
WEO (2024a)	1998 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.2%).



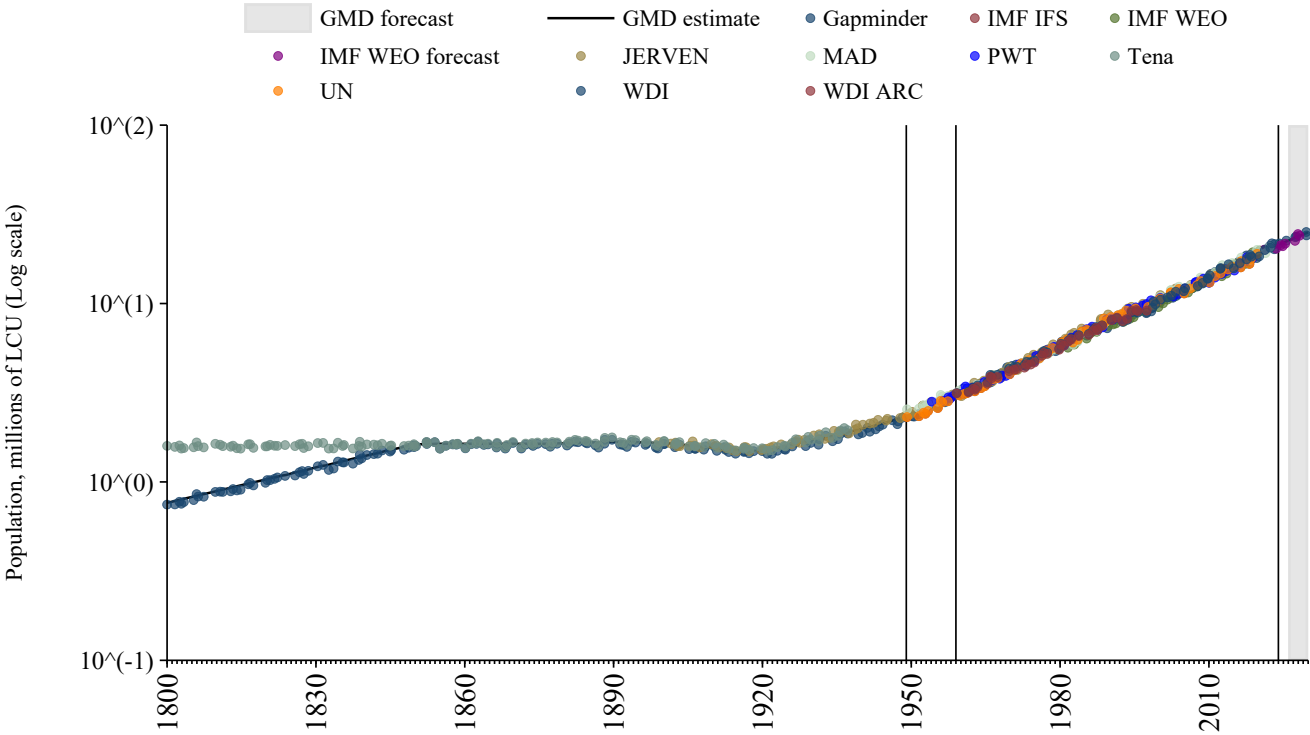
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
University of California Davis (2024)	1946 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 114.9%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 138.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.9%).



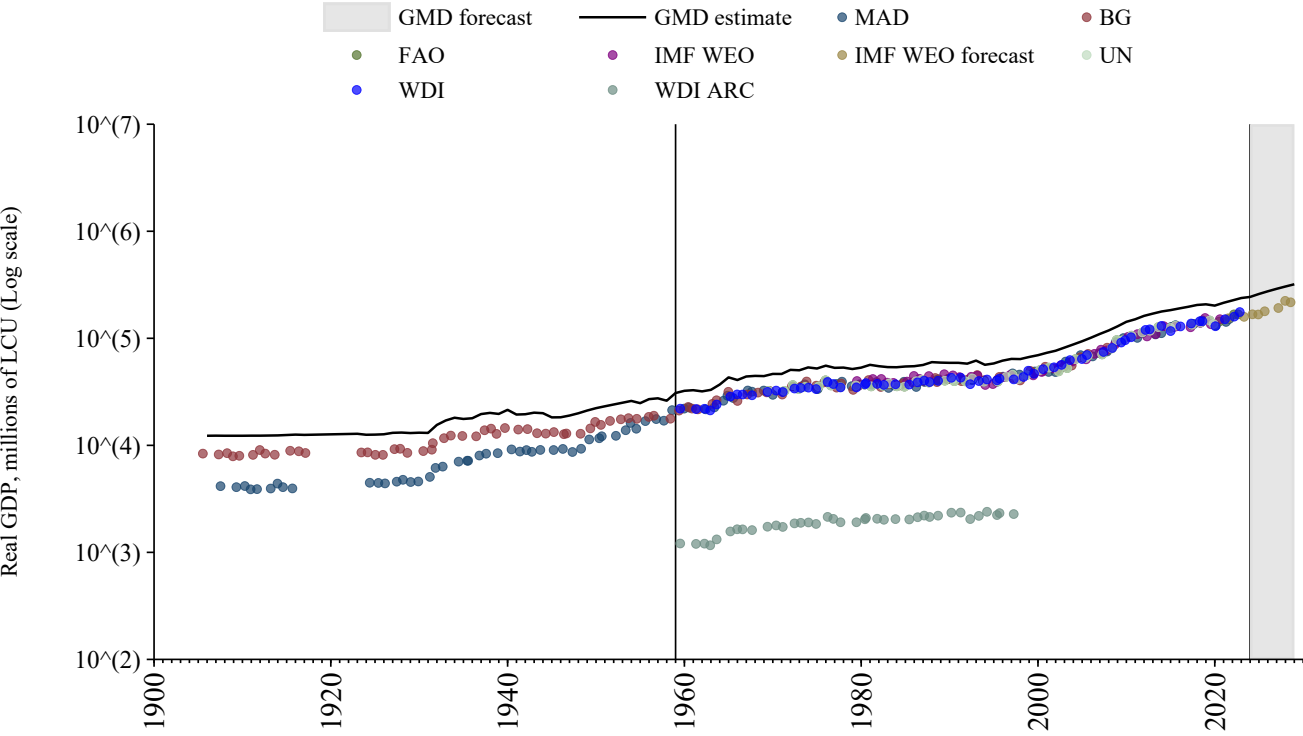
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 102.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Gapminder (2024)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%).



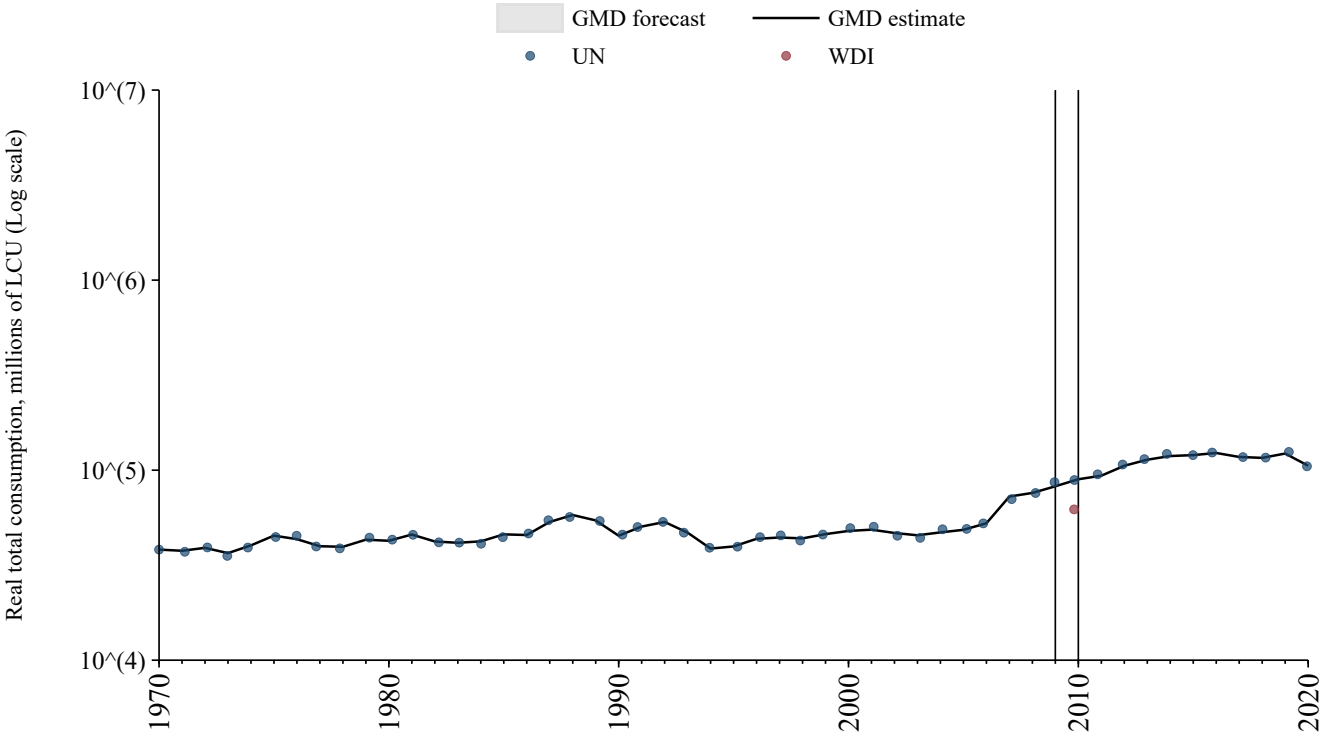
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Broadberry and Gardner (2022)	1906 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.9%).



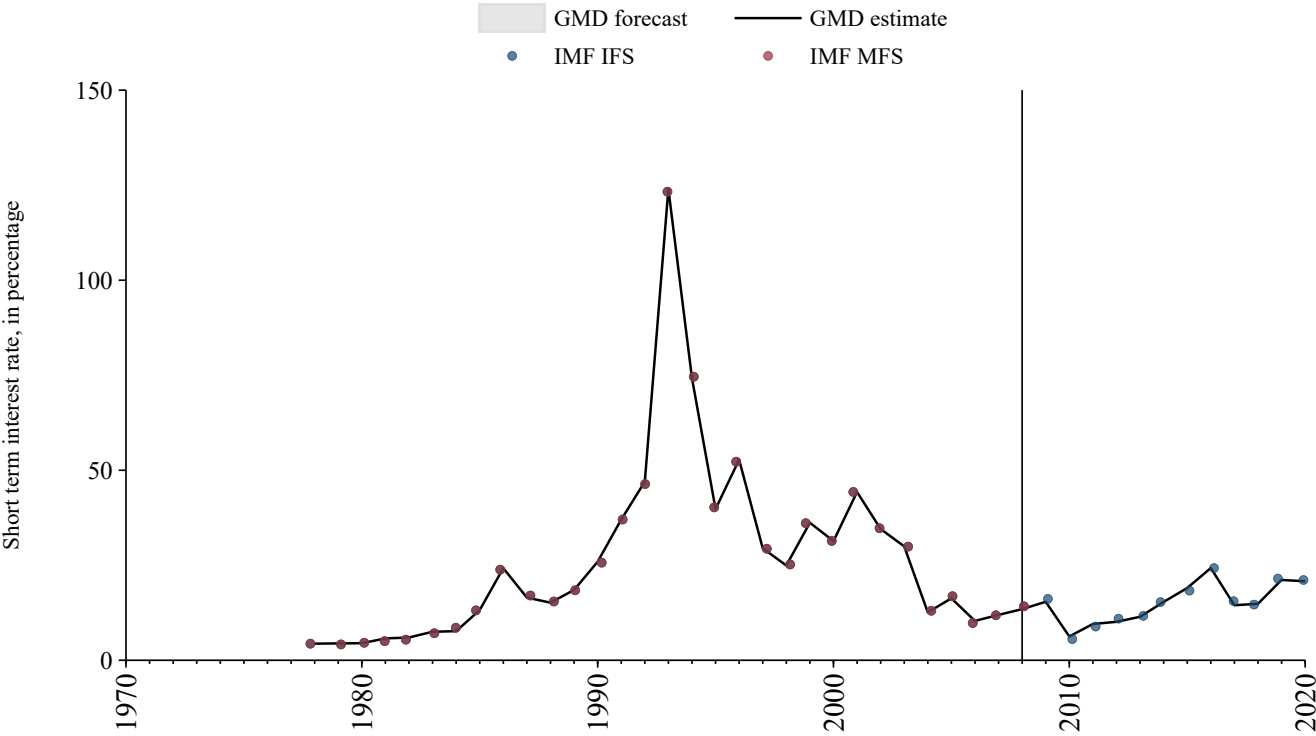
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 144%).
United Nations (2024)	2011 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



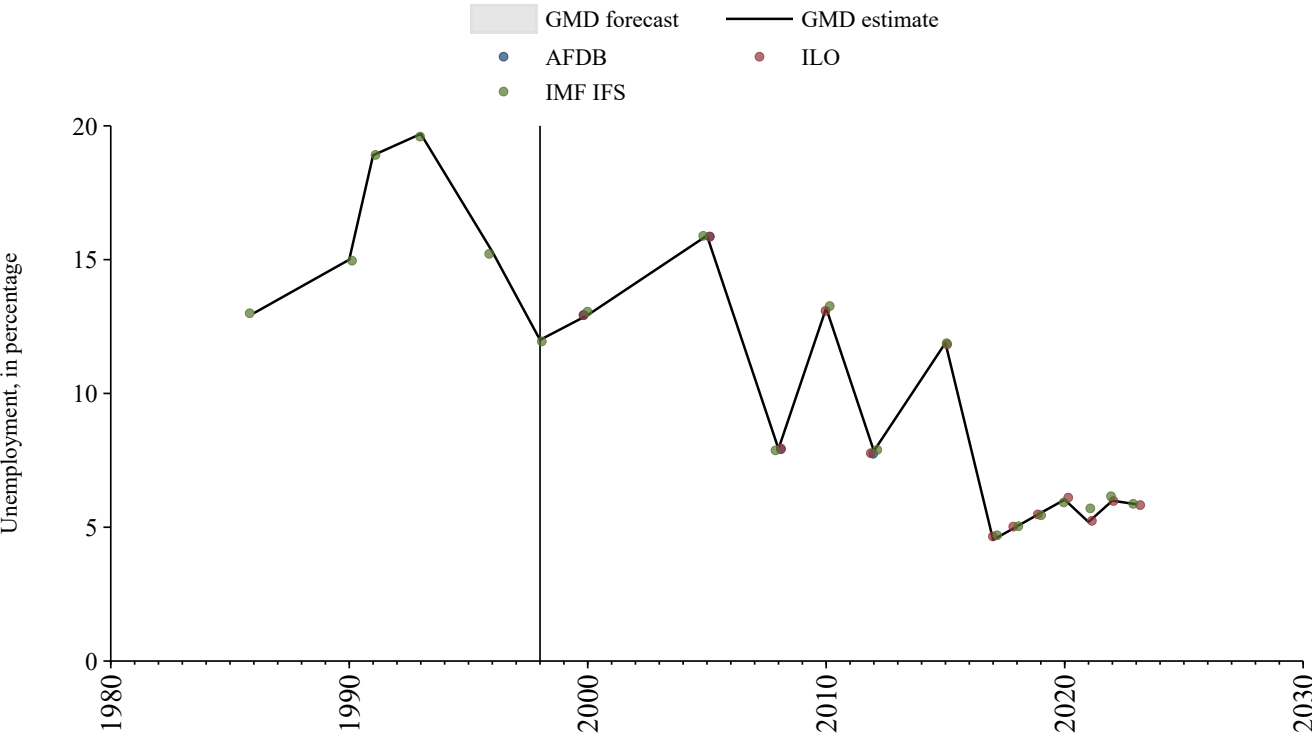
Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1978 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1986 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
International Labour Organization (2024)	1999 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



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