Country Data and Graphs for Cape Verde

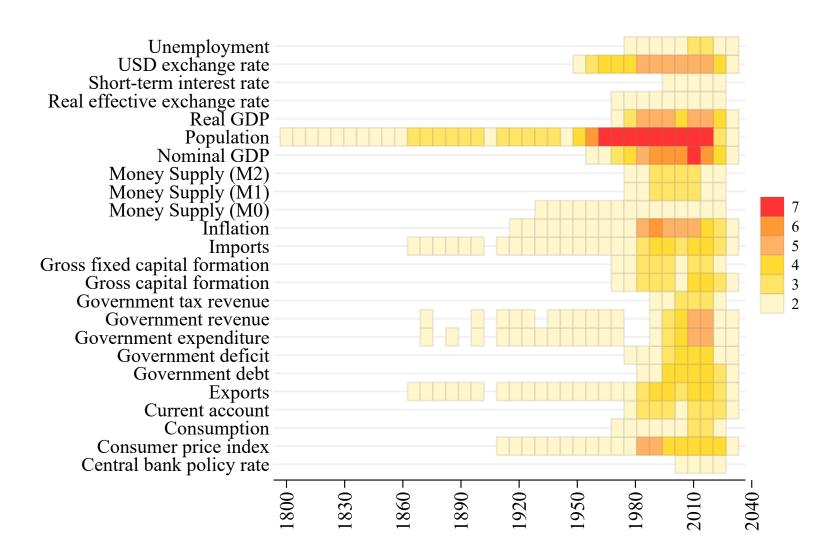
June 30, 2025

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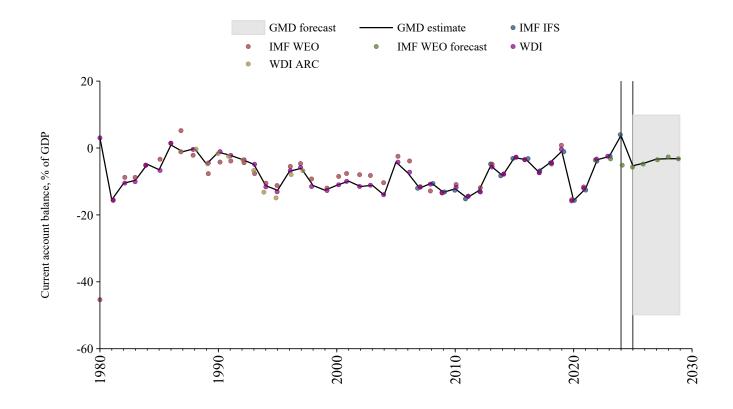
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Data availability heatmap



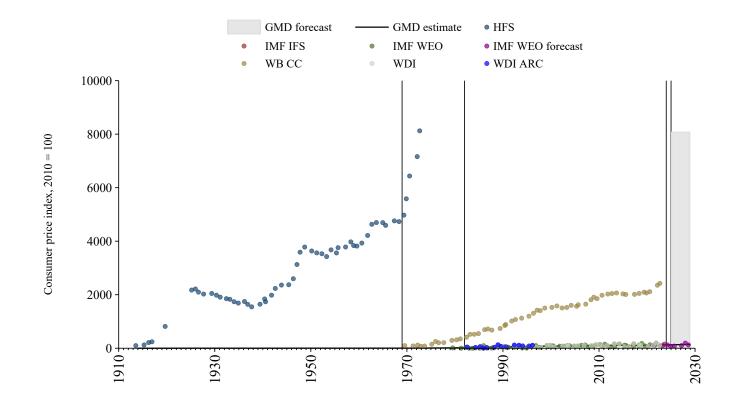
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



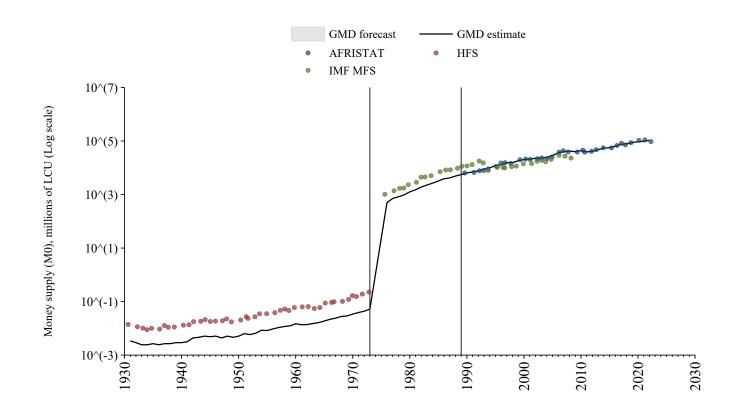
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1914 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = .1%).
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 5.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1983 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 108.3%).



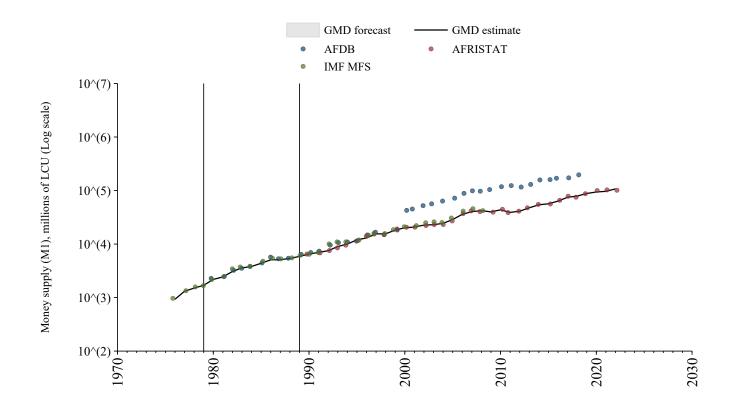
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1931 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 24.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1974 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 49.3%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



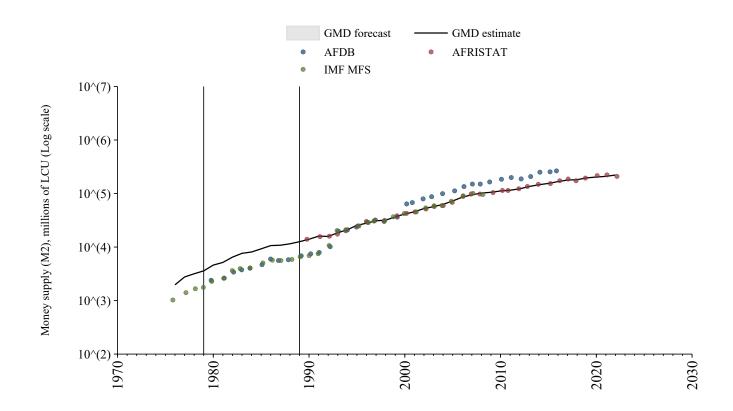
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1976 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.8%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 95.8%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



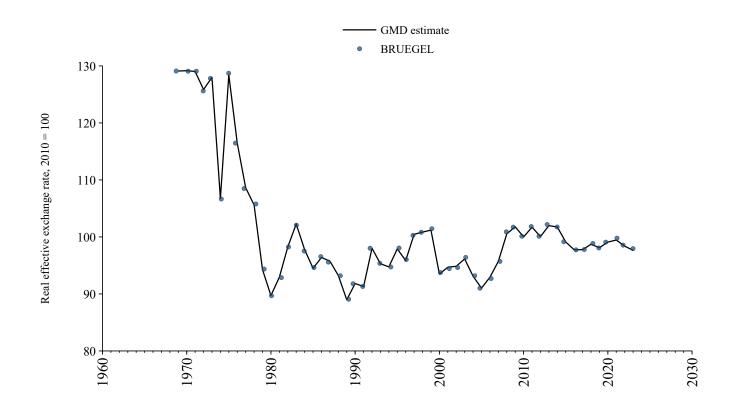
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1976 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 192%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 192%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



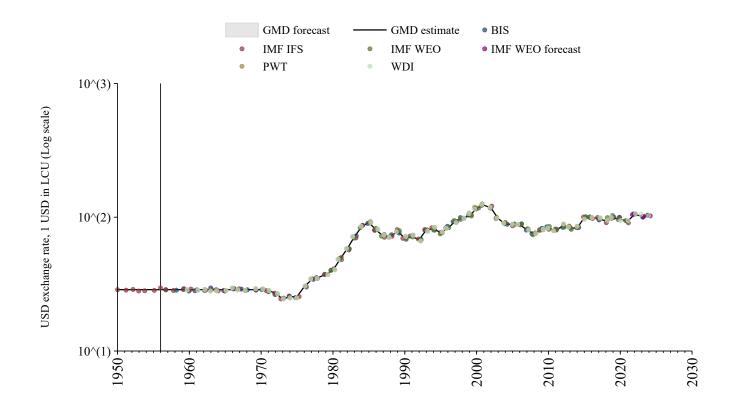
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Darvas (2021)	1969 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



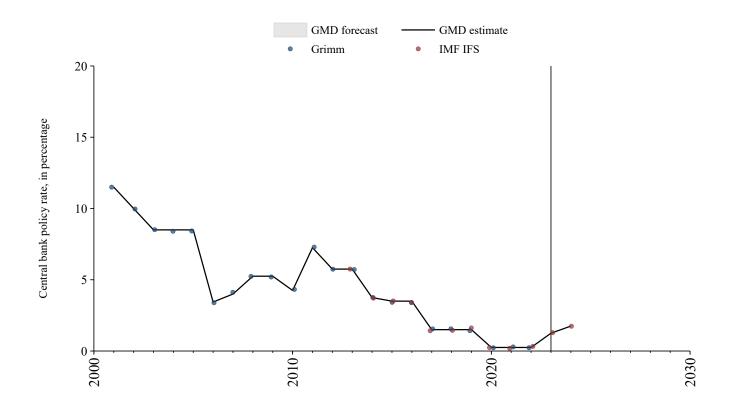
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



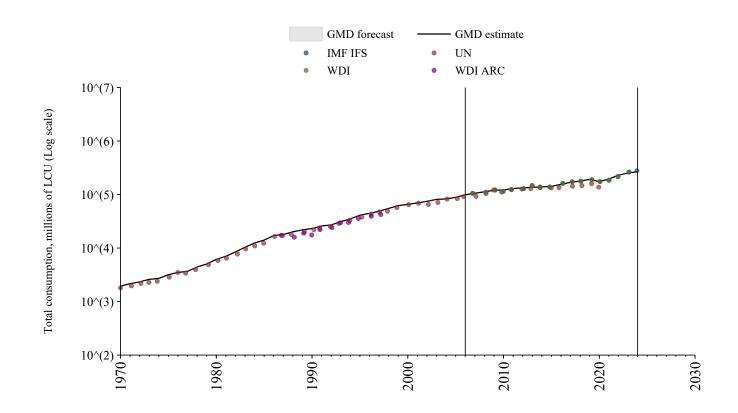
Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	2001 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



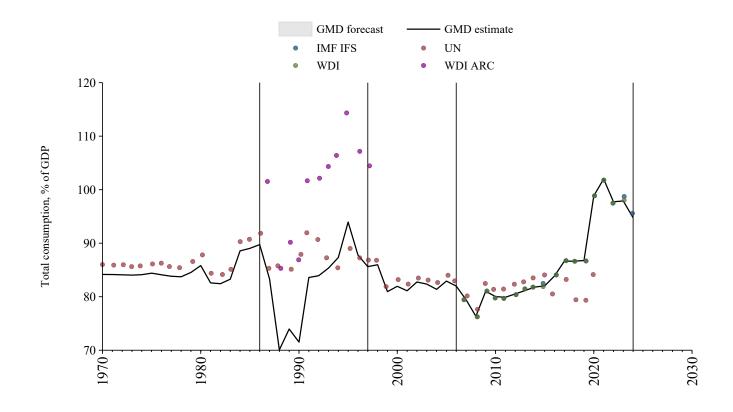
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007: (ratio = 107.7%).
World Bank (2024)	2007 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.1%).



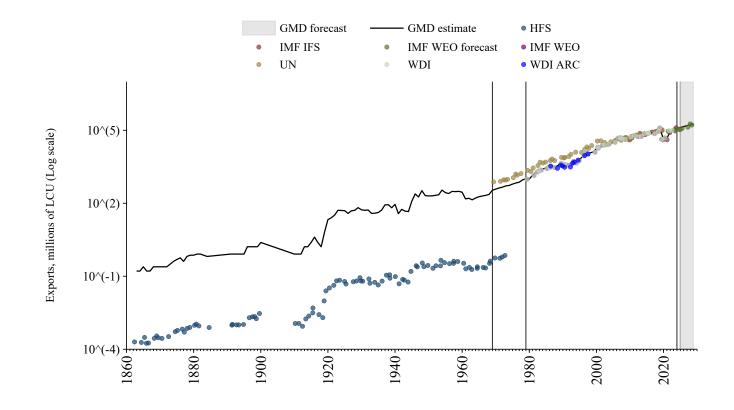
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 97.9%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 82.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1998 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007: (ratio = 98.8%).
World Bank (2024)	2007 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.3%).



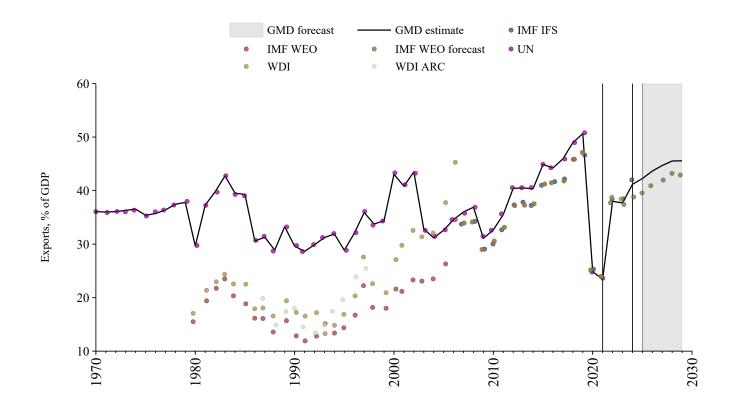
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1863 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 81671.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 50.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 108.2%).



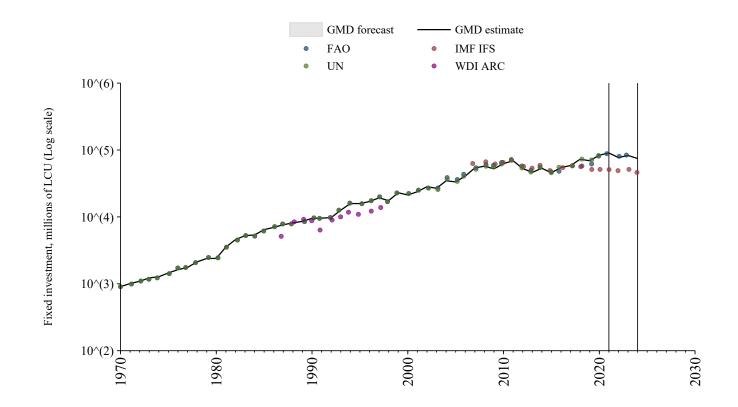
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 98.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 98.4%).
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 106.2%).



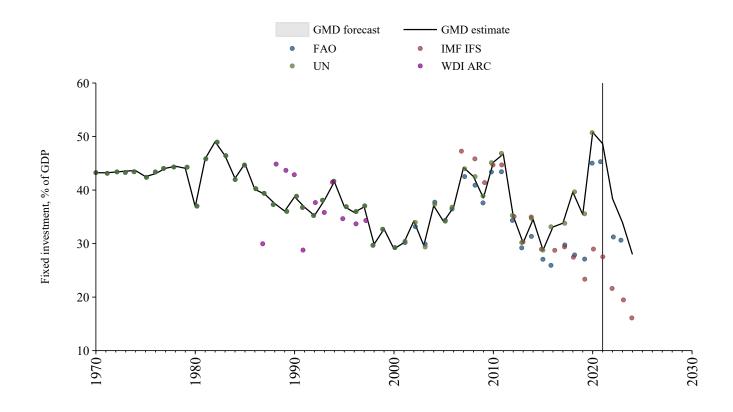
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 102.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 165.9%).



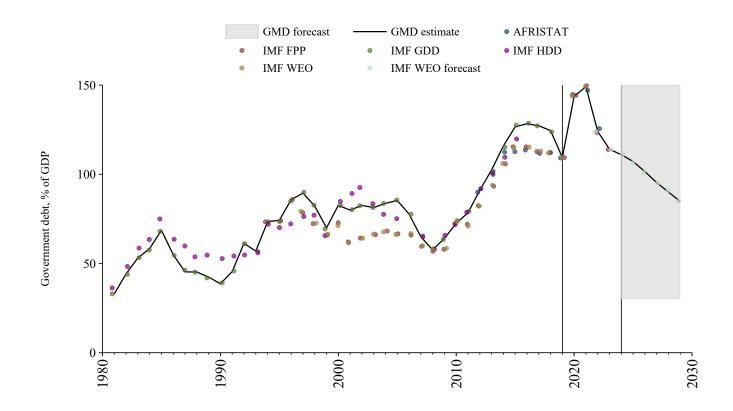
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2021 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



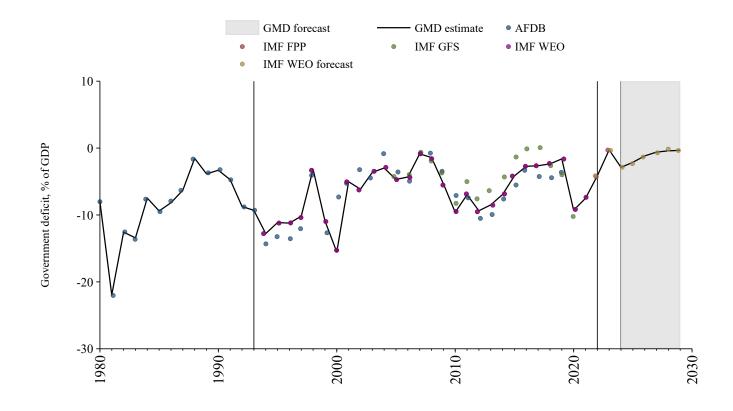
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1981 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. Data refers to central government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



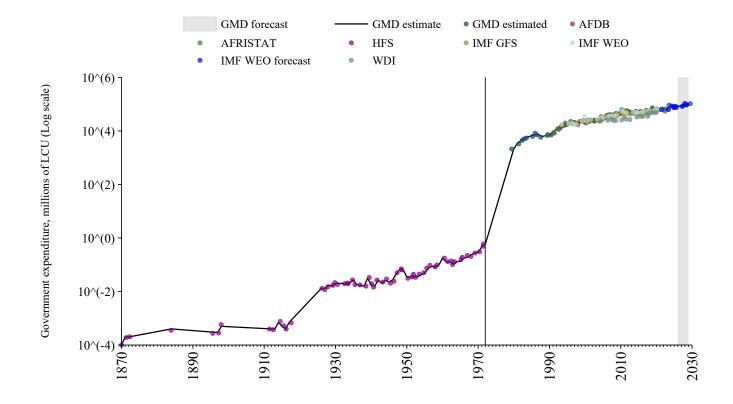
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
WEO (2024b)	1994 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



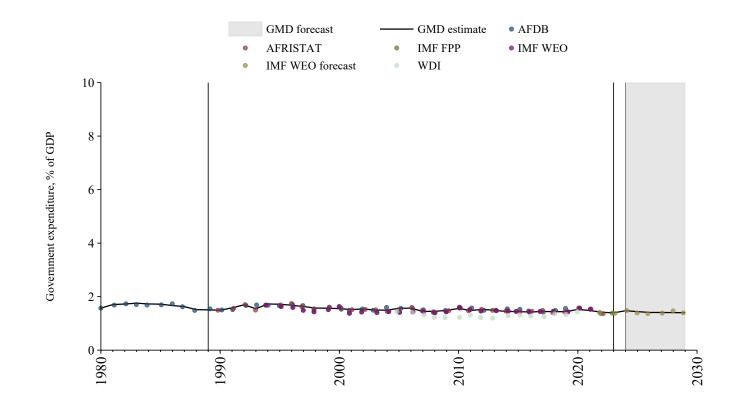
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1870 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973.
Müller et al. (2025)	1973 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



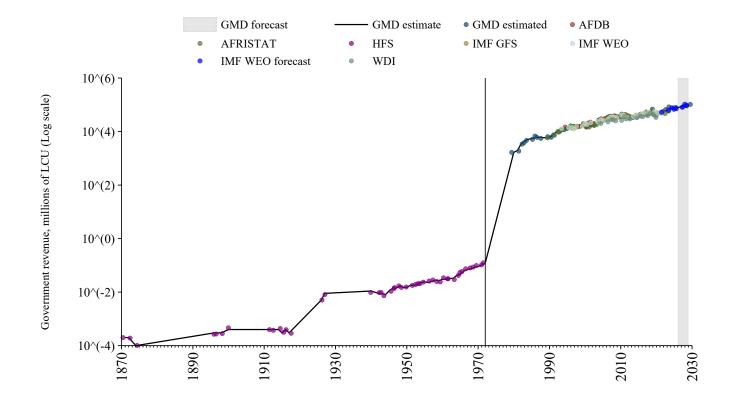
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. Data refers to general government.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



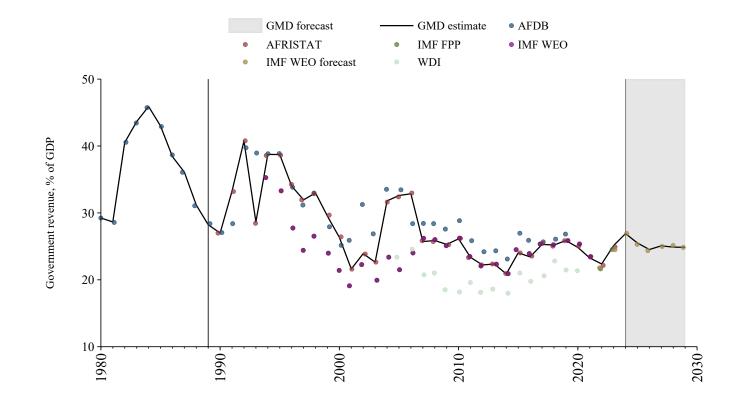
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1871 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973.
Müller et al. (2025)	1973 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



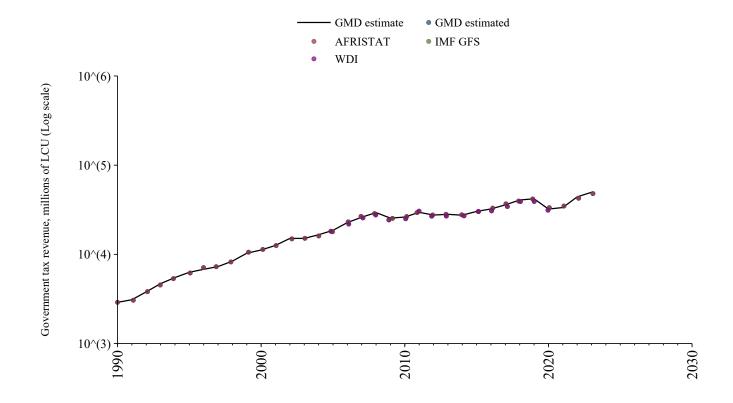
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. Data refers to general government.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



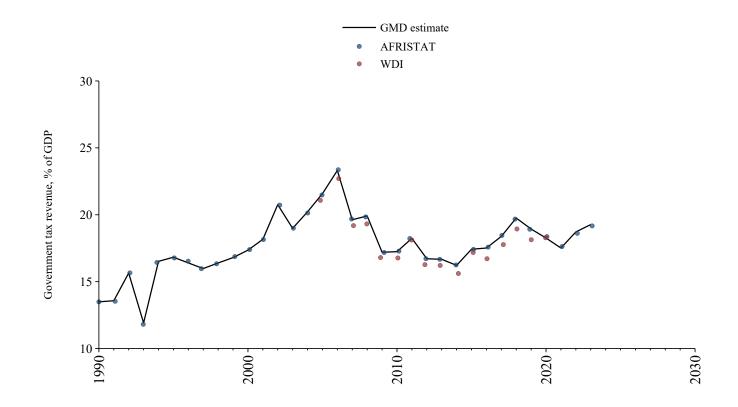
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



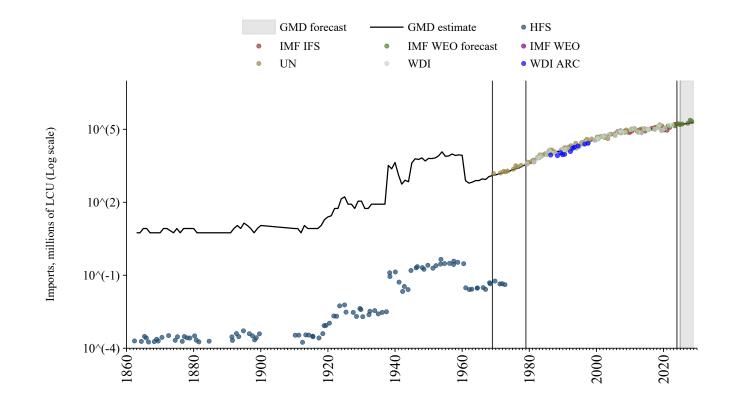
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



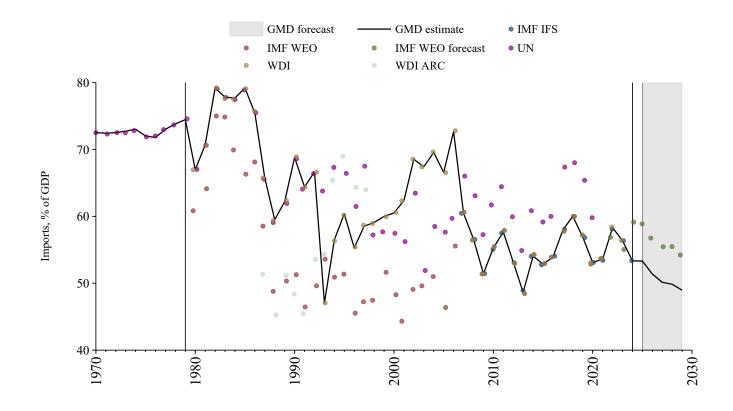
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1863 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 2786692%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 88%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 90.4%).



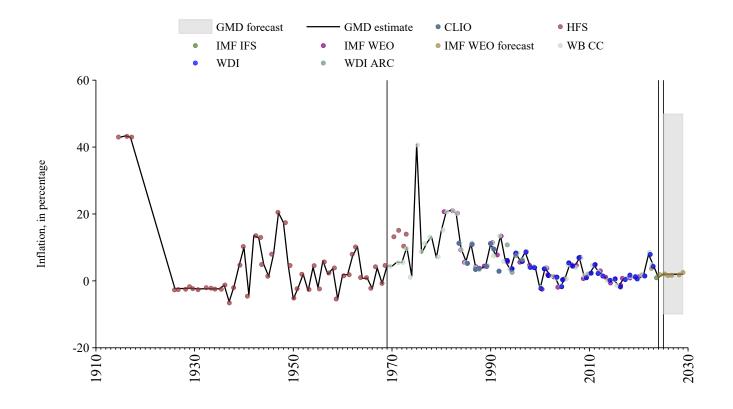
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.2%).
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 90.3%).



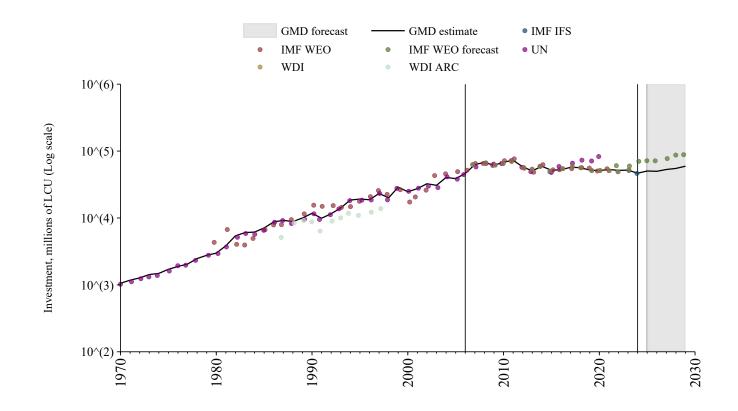
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1915 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



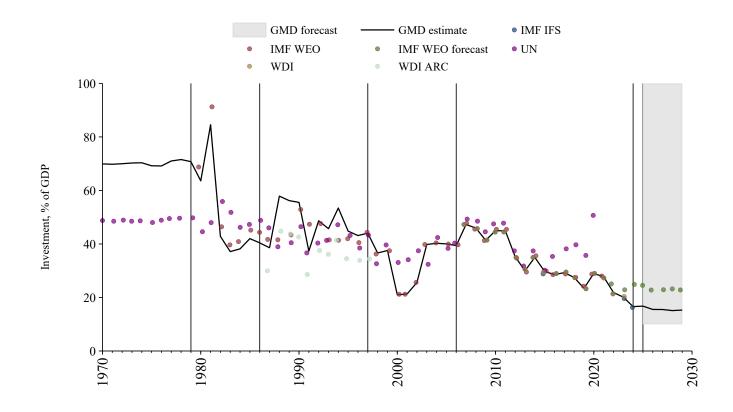
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007: (ratio = 103.5%).
World Bank (2024)	2007 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 103.8%).
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 67%).



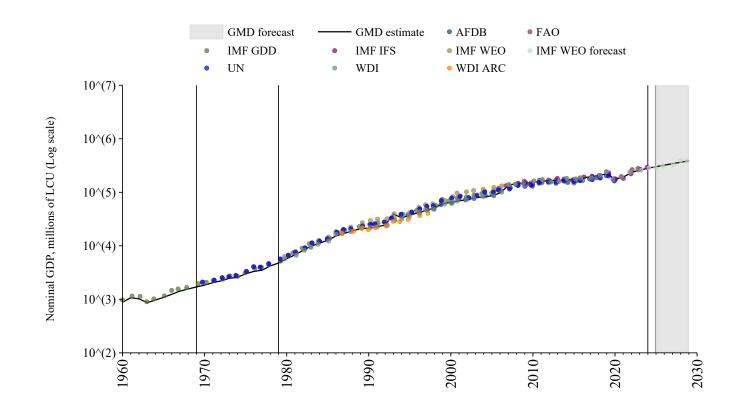
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 143.3%).
WEO (2024b)	1980 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 92.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 128.8%).
WEO (2024b)	1998 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007.
World Bank (2024)	2007 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 104%).
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 66.9%).



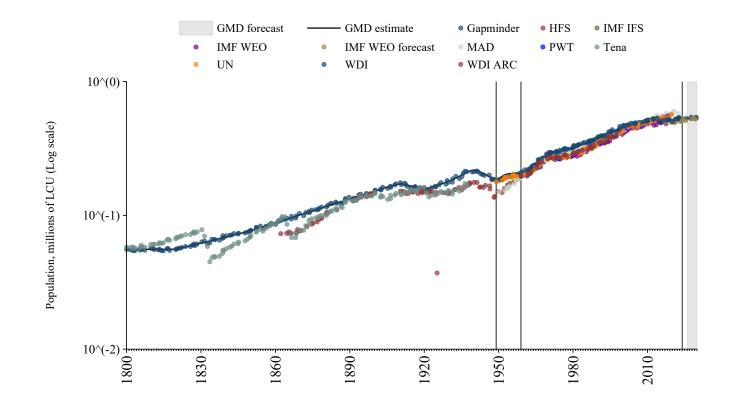
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 90.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 87.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.8%).
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.1%).



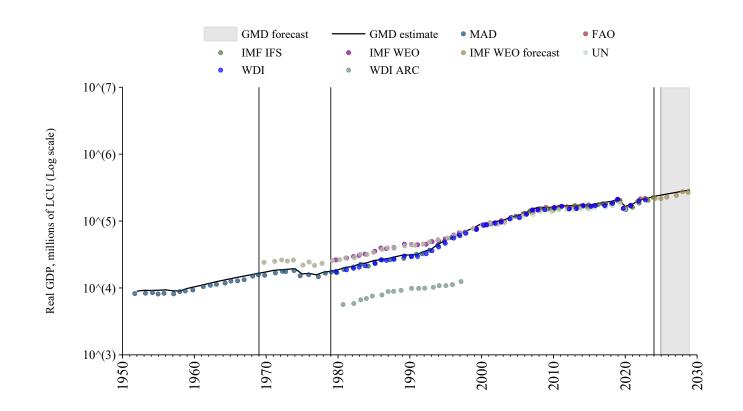
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Gapminder (2024)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%).



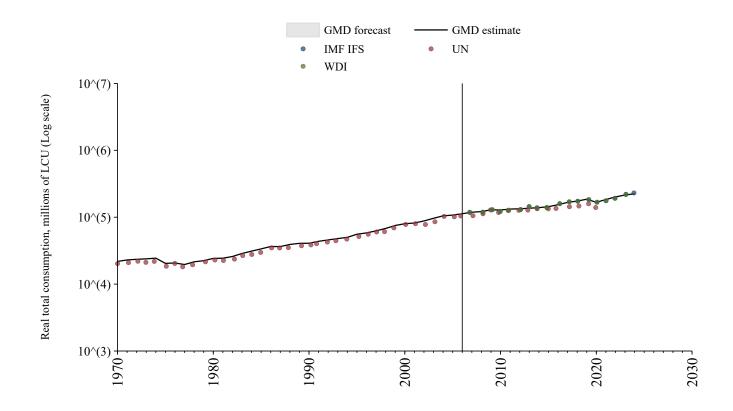
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 4088.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 67.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.1%).
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.4%).



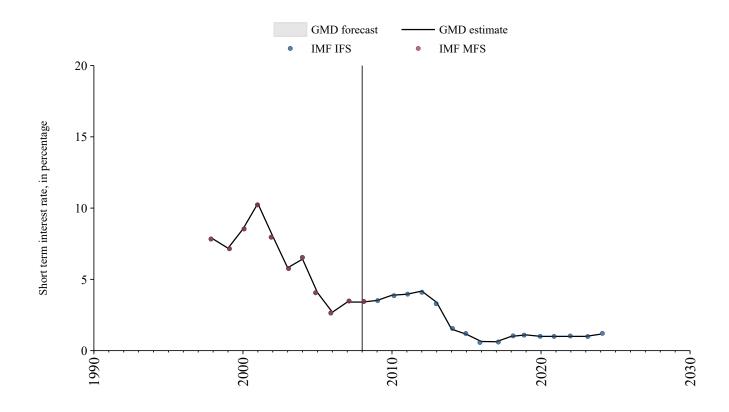
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2007 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



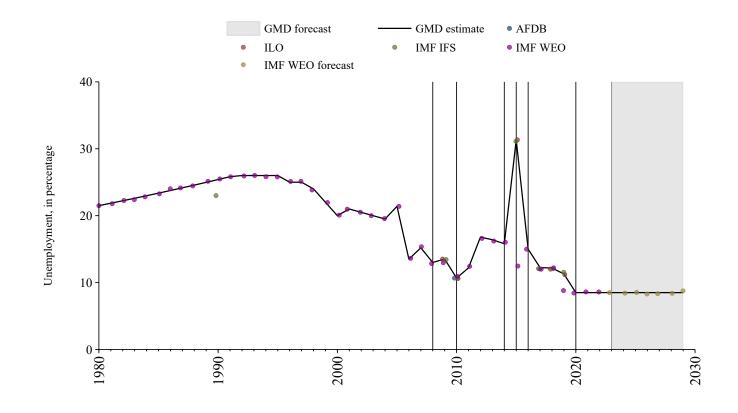
Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1998 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024b)	1980 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
WEO (2024b)	2011 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2015 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.
WEO (2024b)	2016 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2017 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2020 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
WEO (2024a)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



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