

Country Data and Graphs for United Kingdom

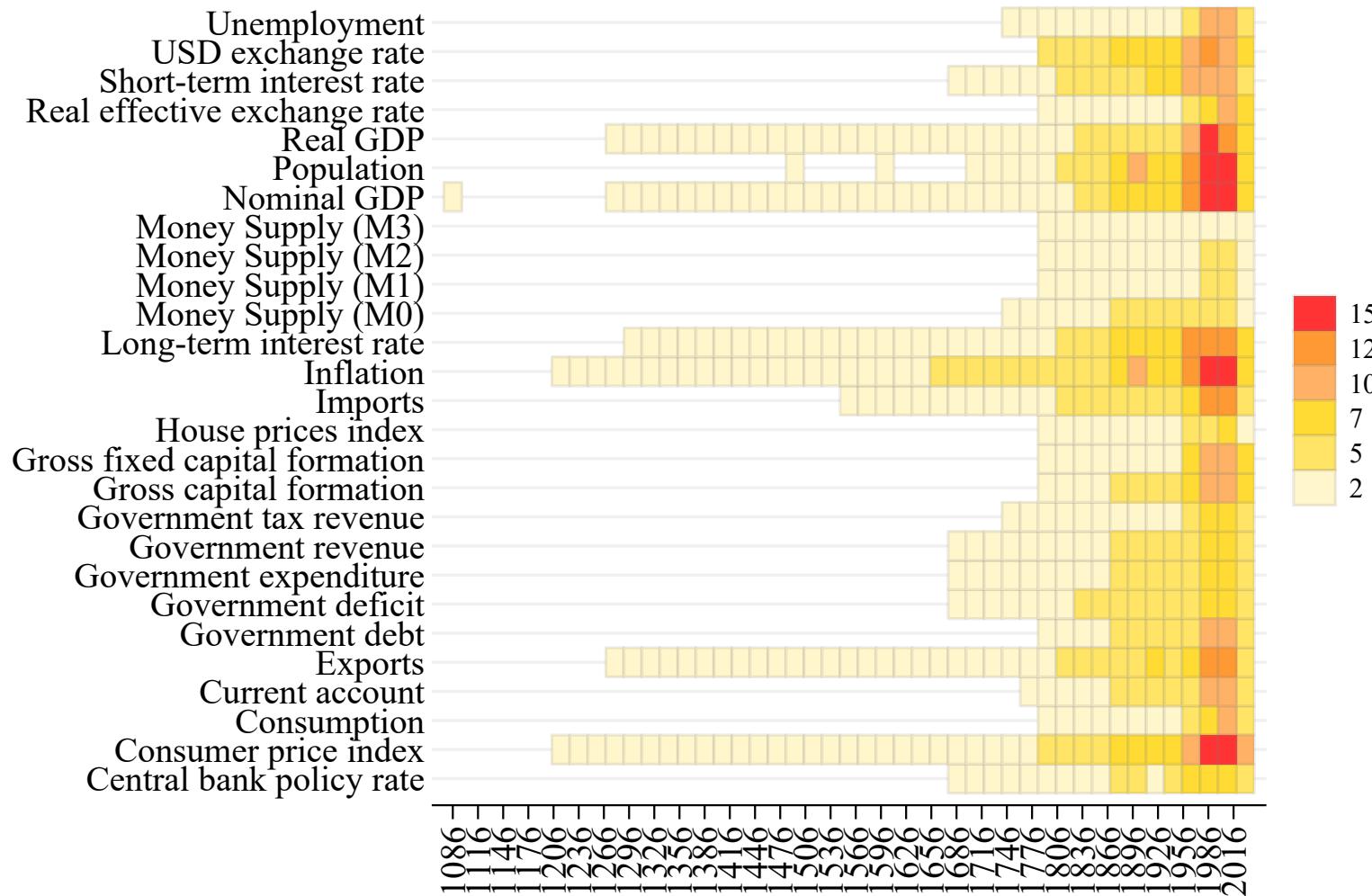
June 30, 2025

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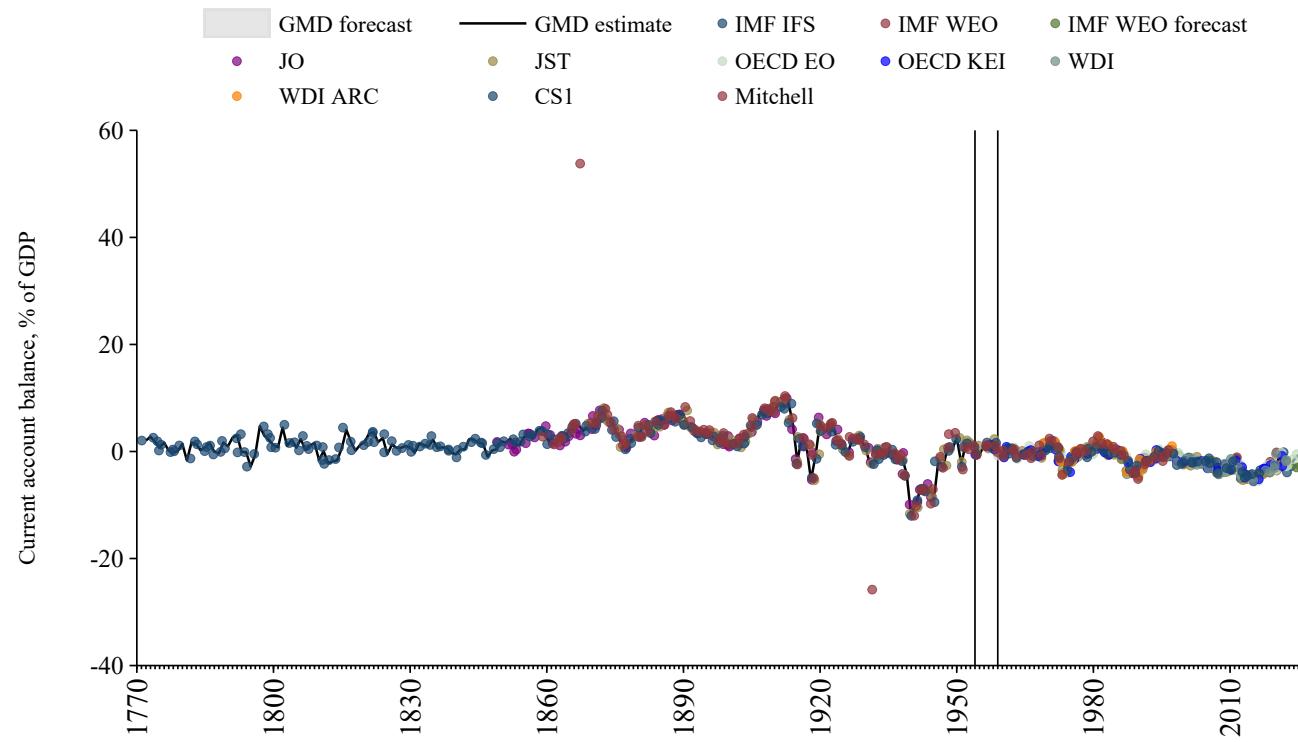
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Data availability heatmap



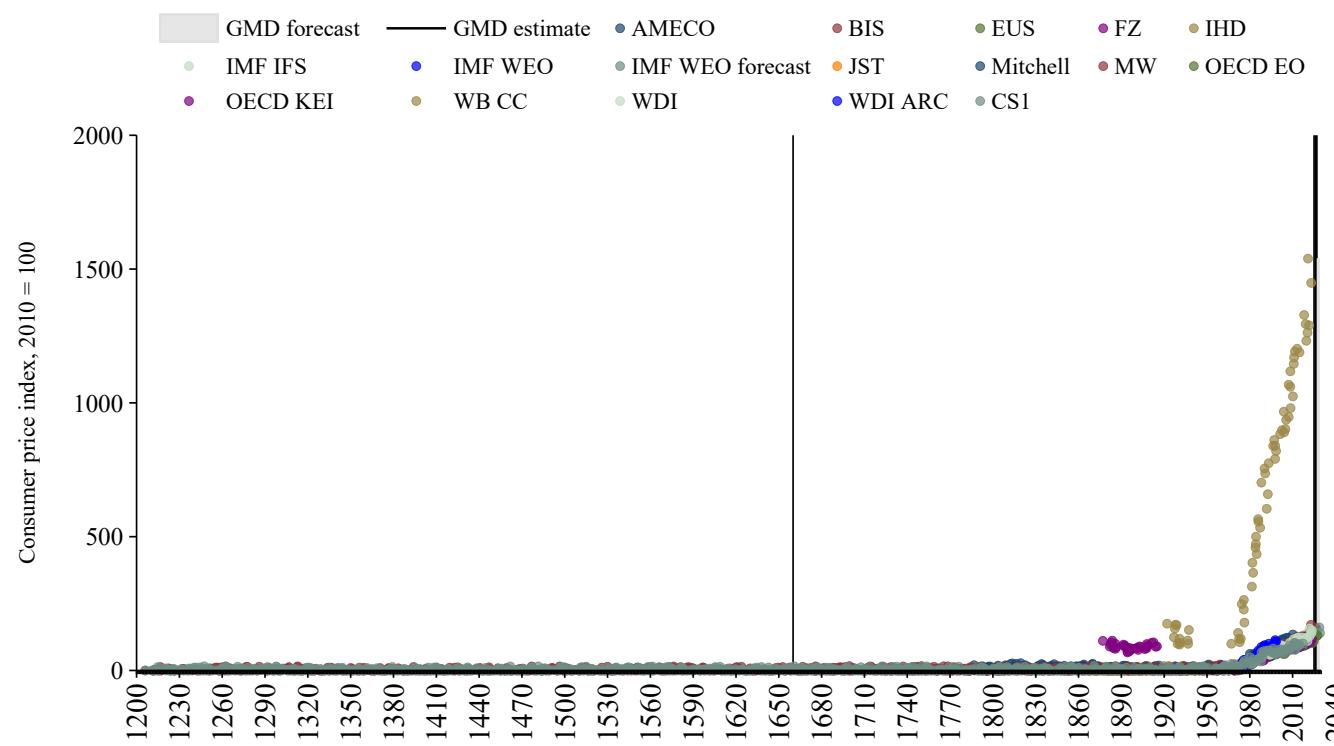
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1772 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955.
OECD (2024a)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



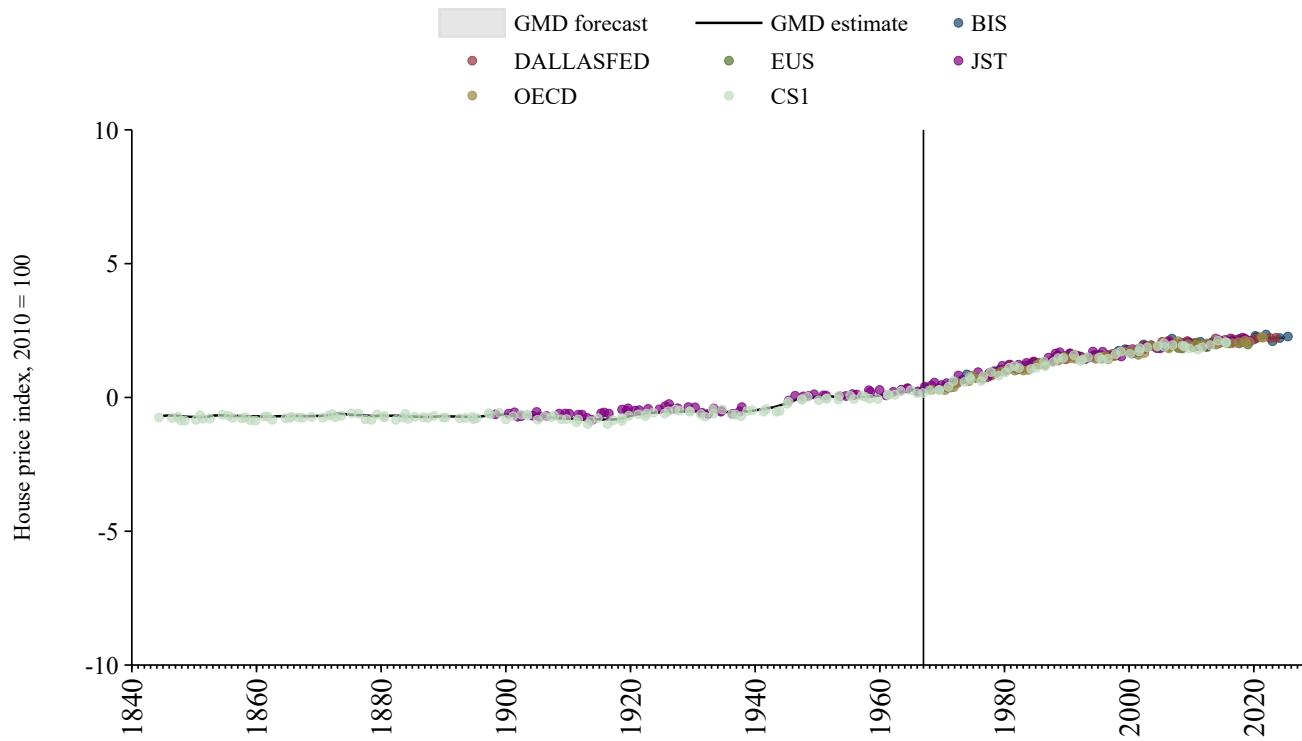
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1209 - 1660	Spliced using overlapping data in 1661: (ratio = 147.6%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1661 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 120.3%).
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 112.8%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 112%).



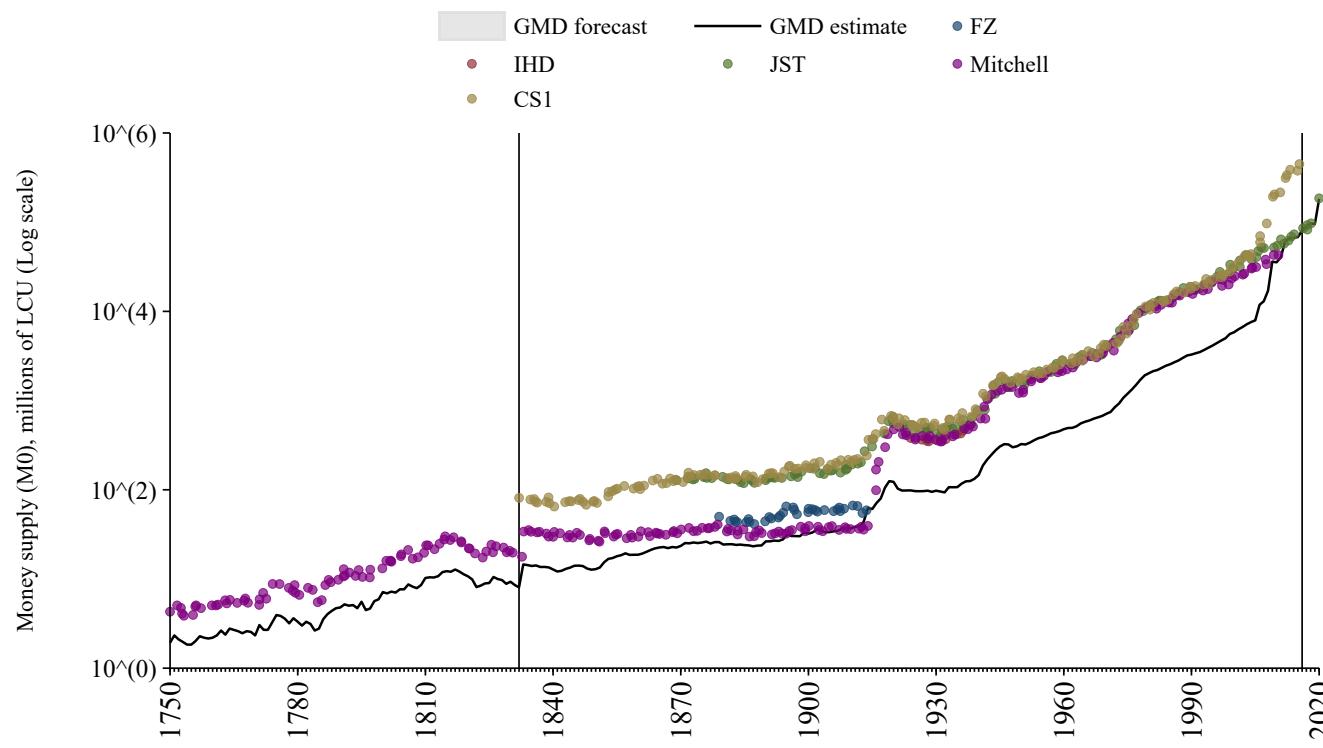
House price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1845 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1968 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



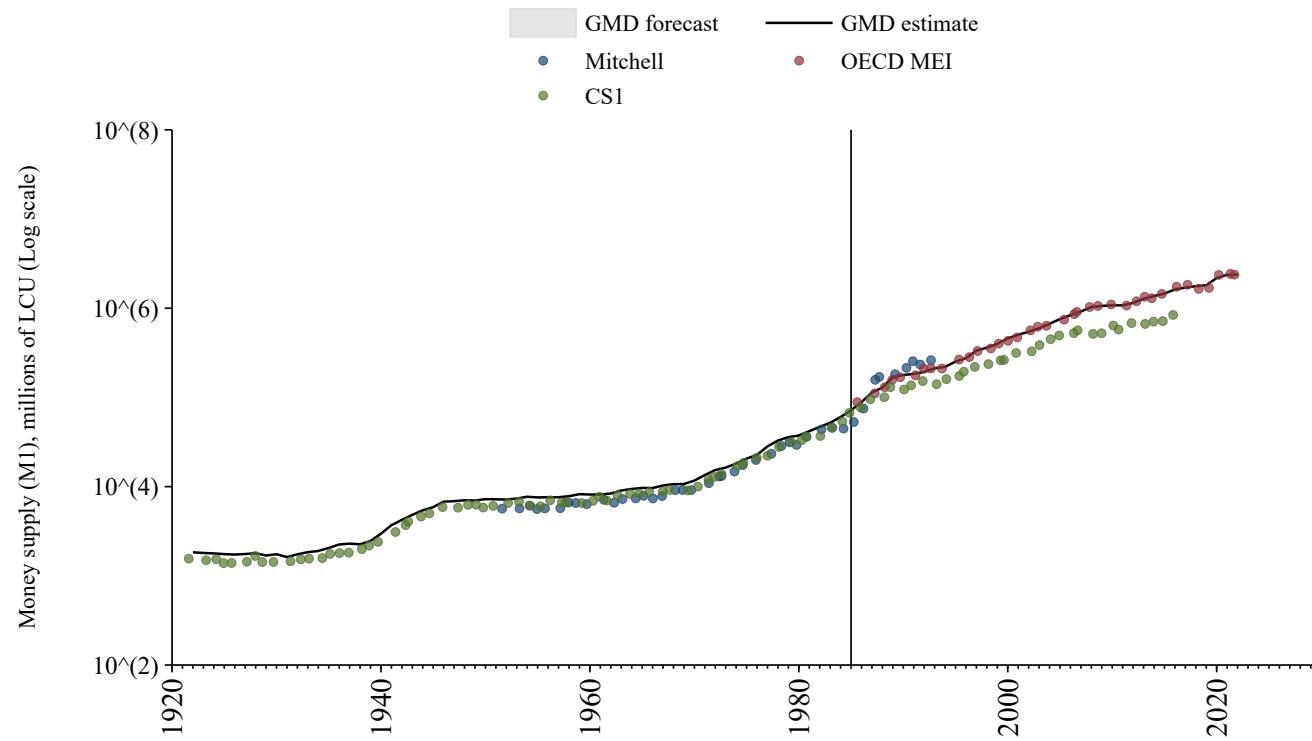
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1750 - 1832	Spliced using overlapping data in 1833: (ratio = 44.8%).
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1833 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 17.9%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	2017 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



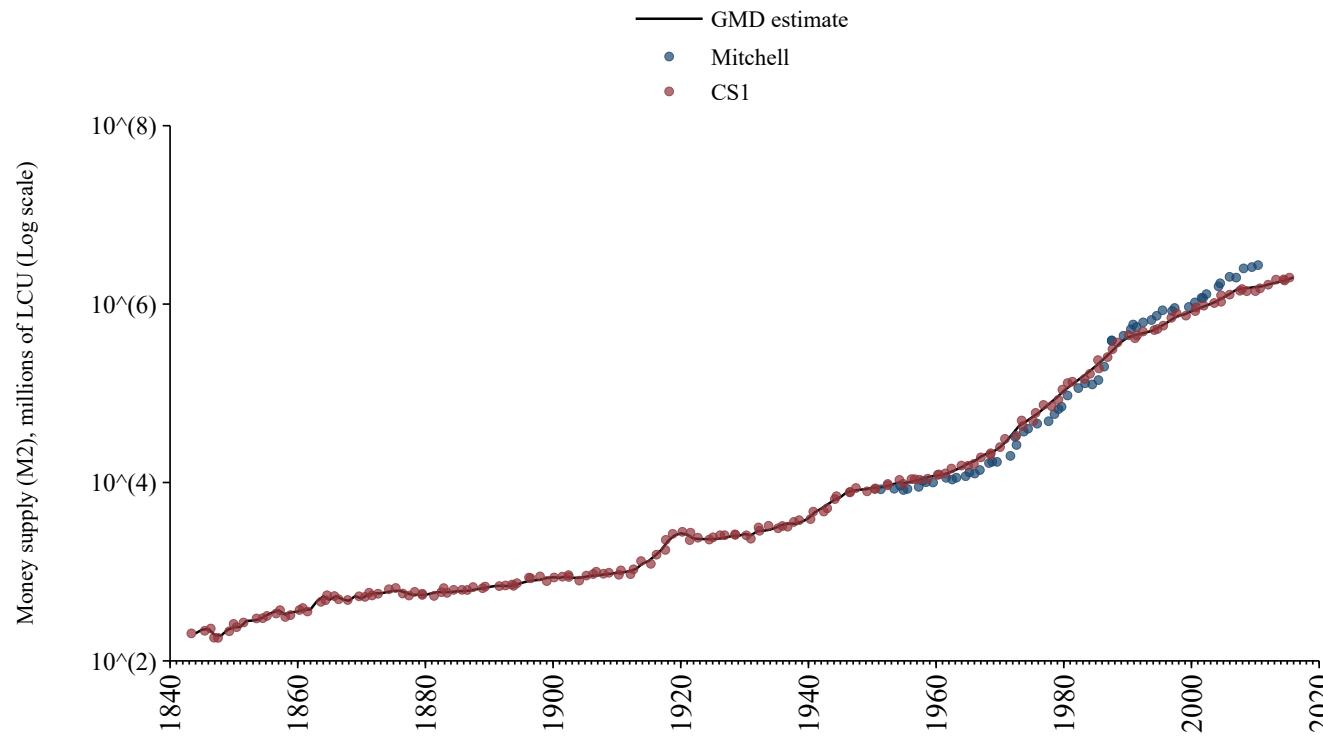
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1922 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986.
OECD (2024b)	1986 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



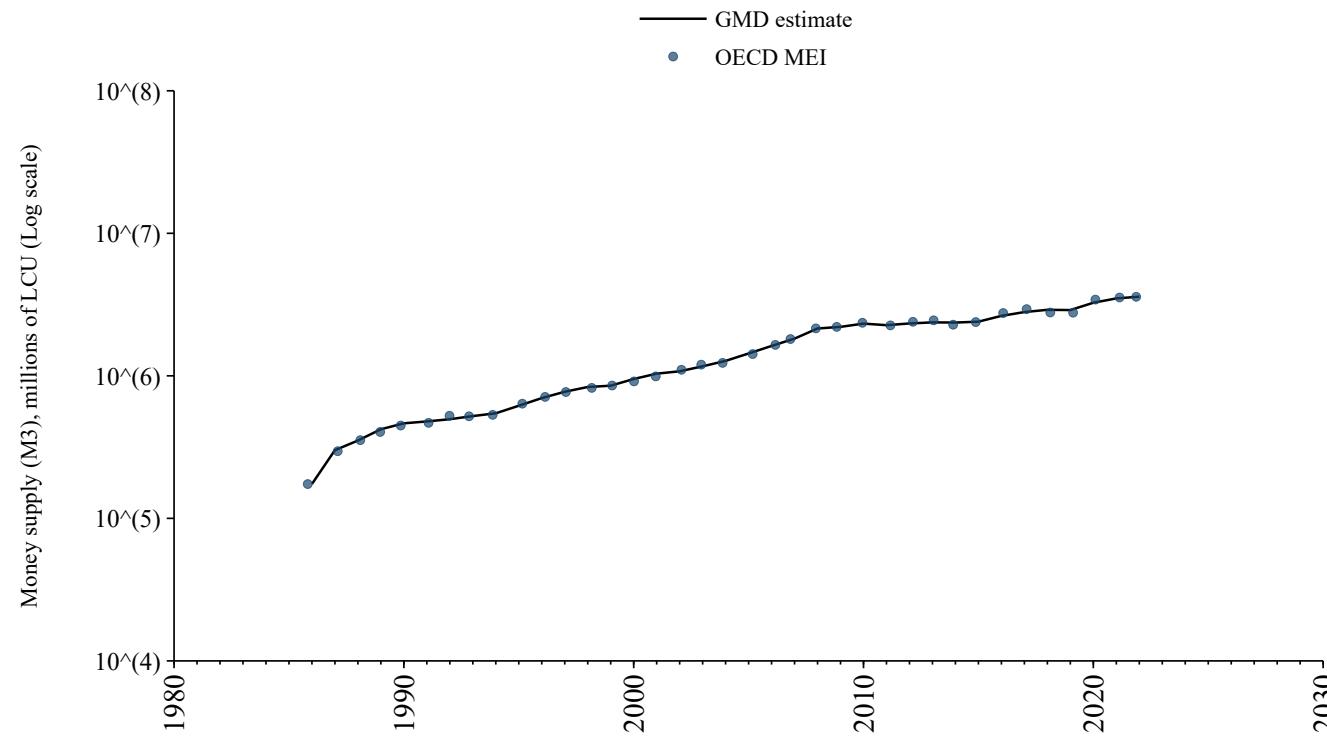
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1844 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



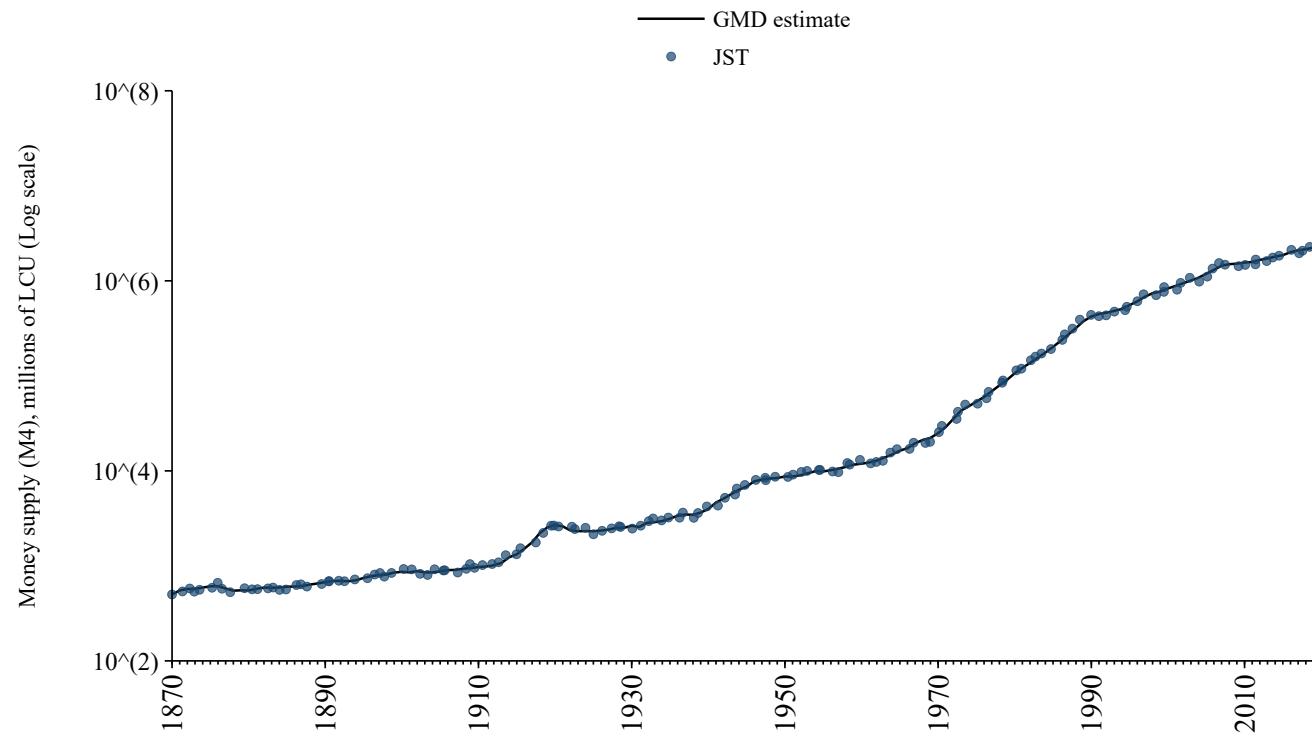
Money supply (M3)

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024b)	1986 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



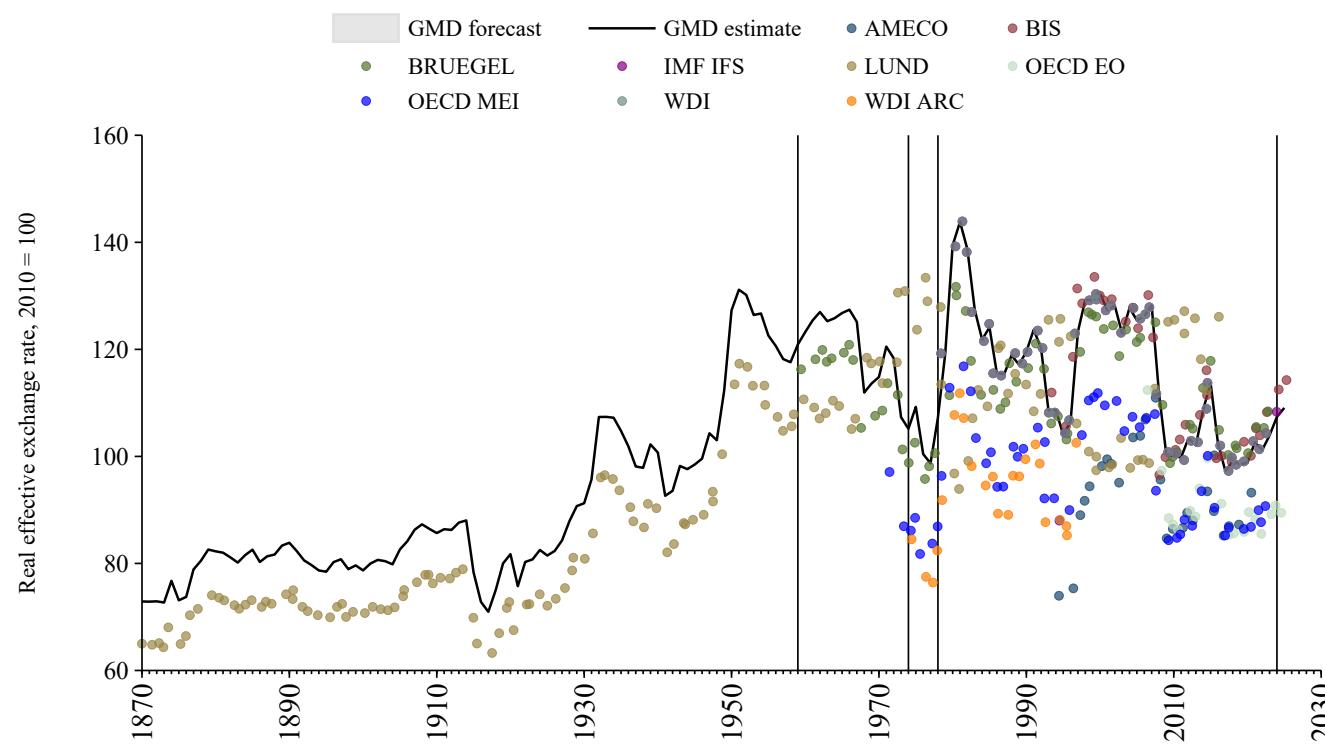
Money supply (M4)

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



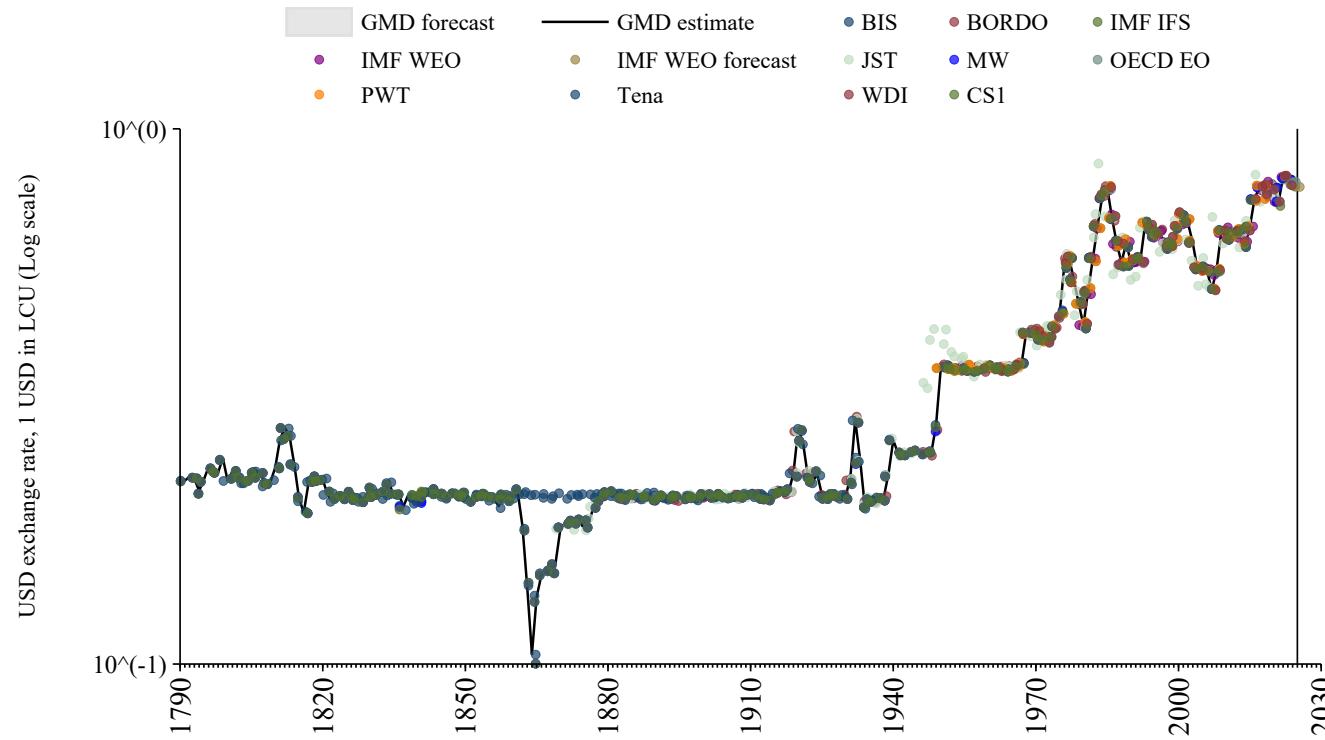
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Ljungberg (2019)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 112.1%).
Darvas (2021)	1960 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 106%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 129.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1979 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 95.9%).



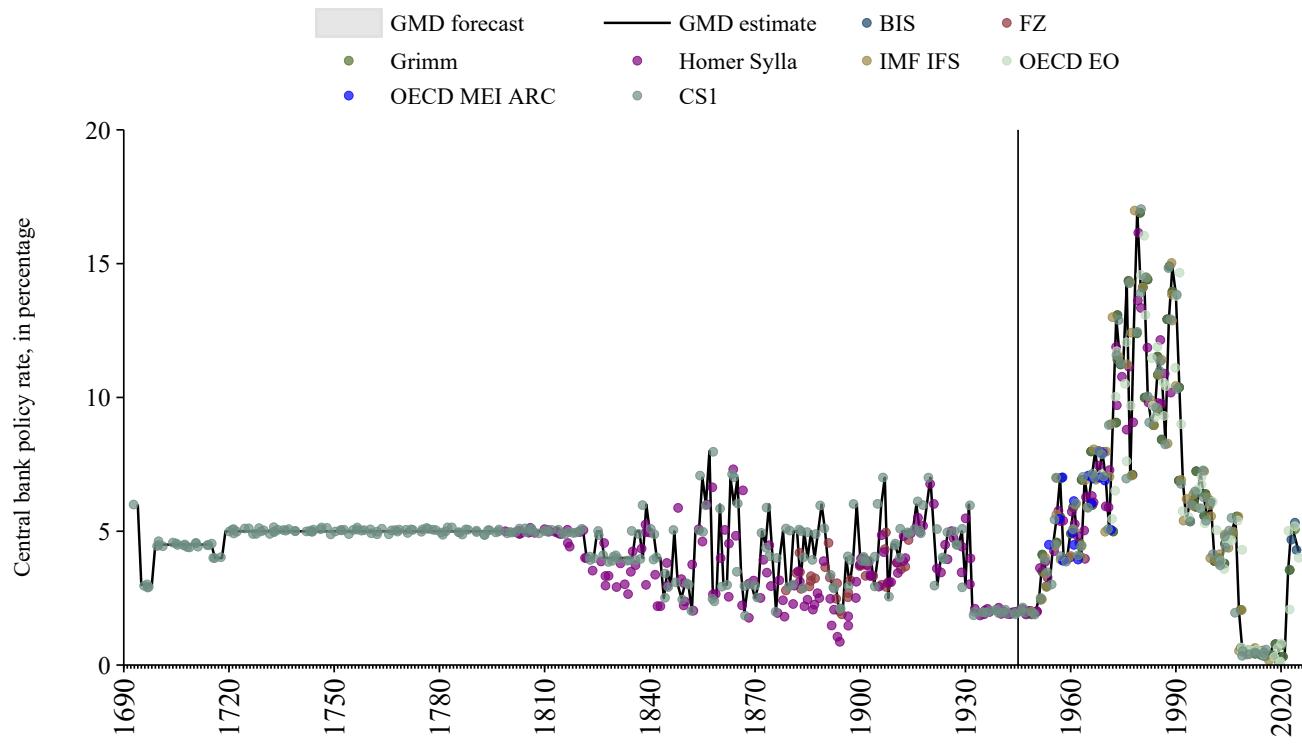
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1791 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



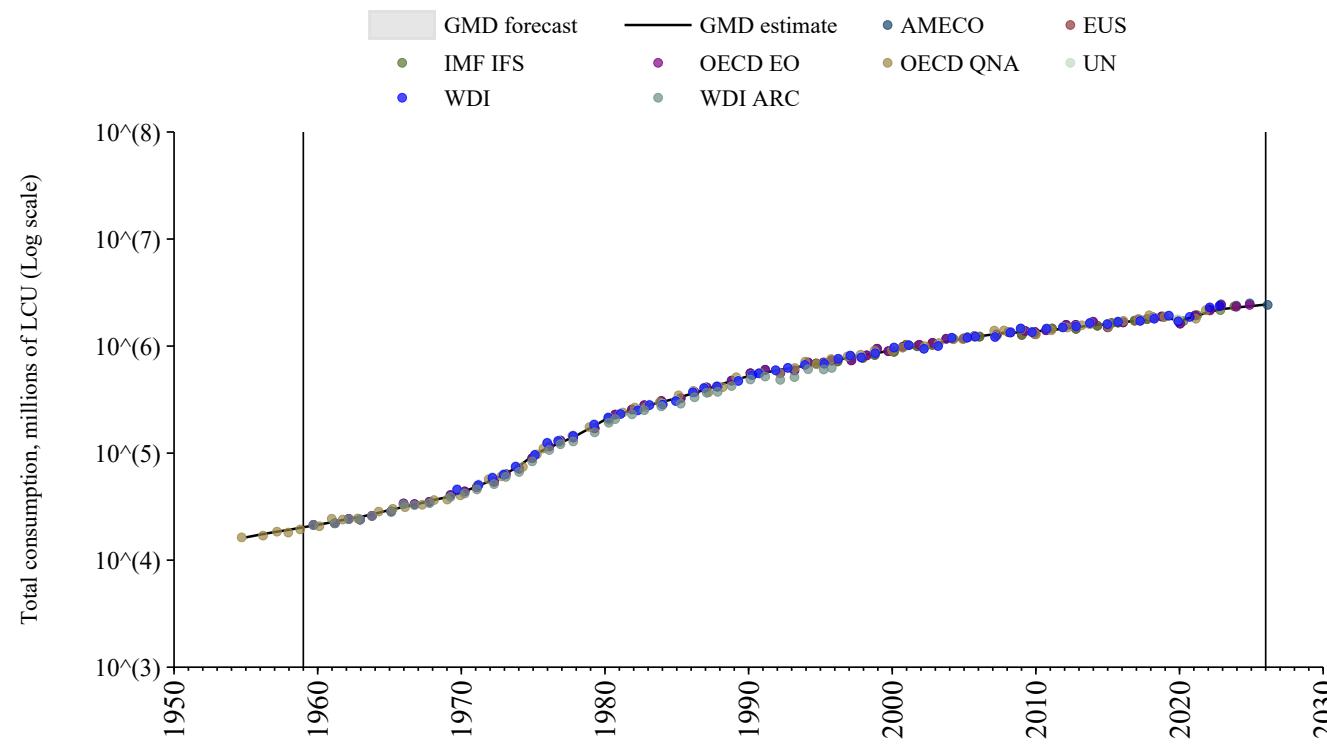
Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1694 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1946 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



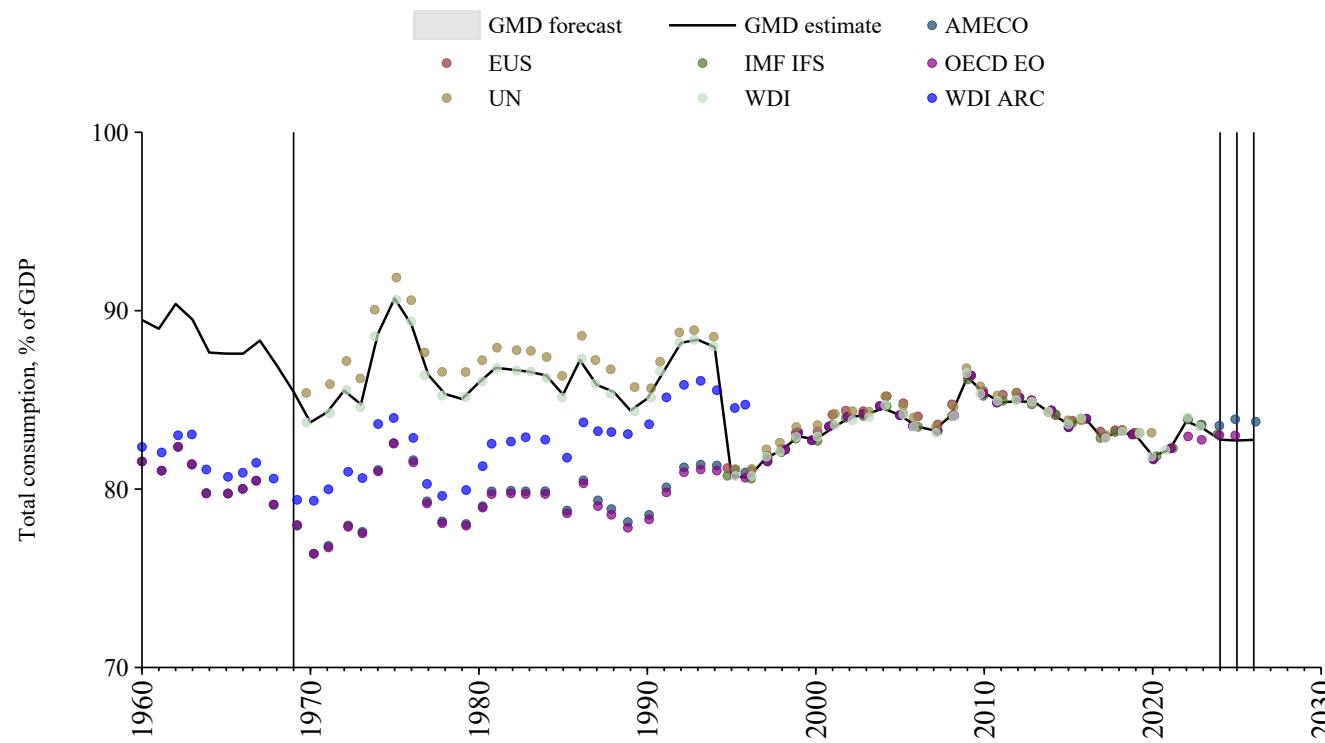
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024d)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 96.7%).



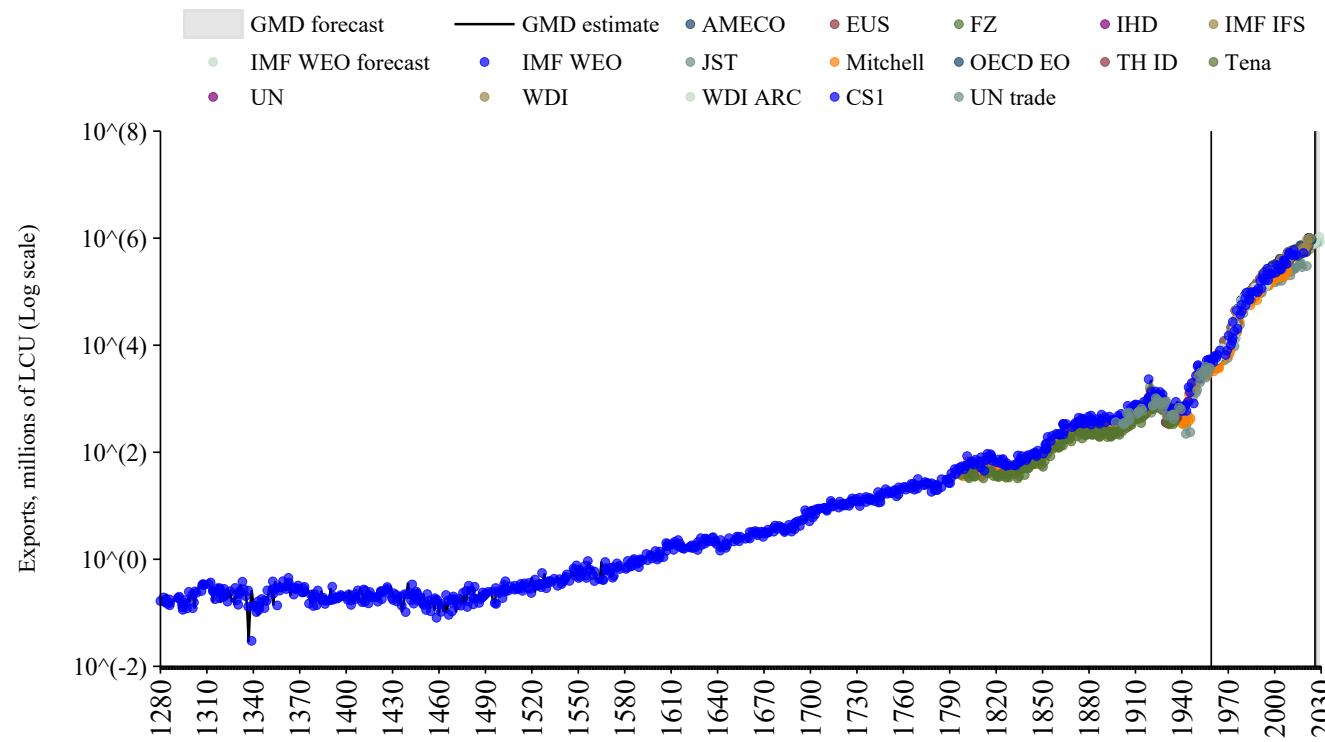
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 109.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.7%).
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.7%).



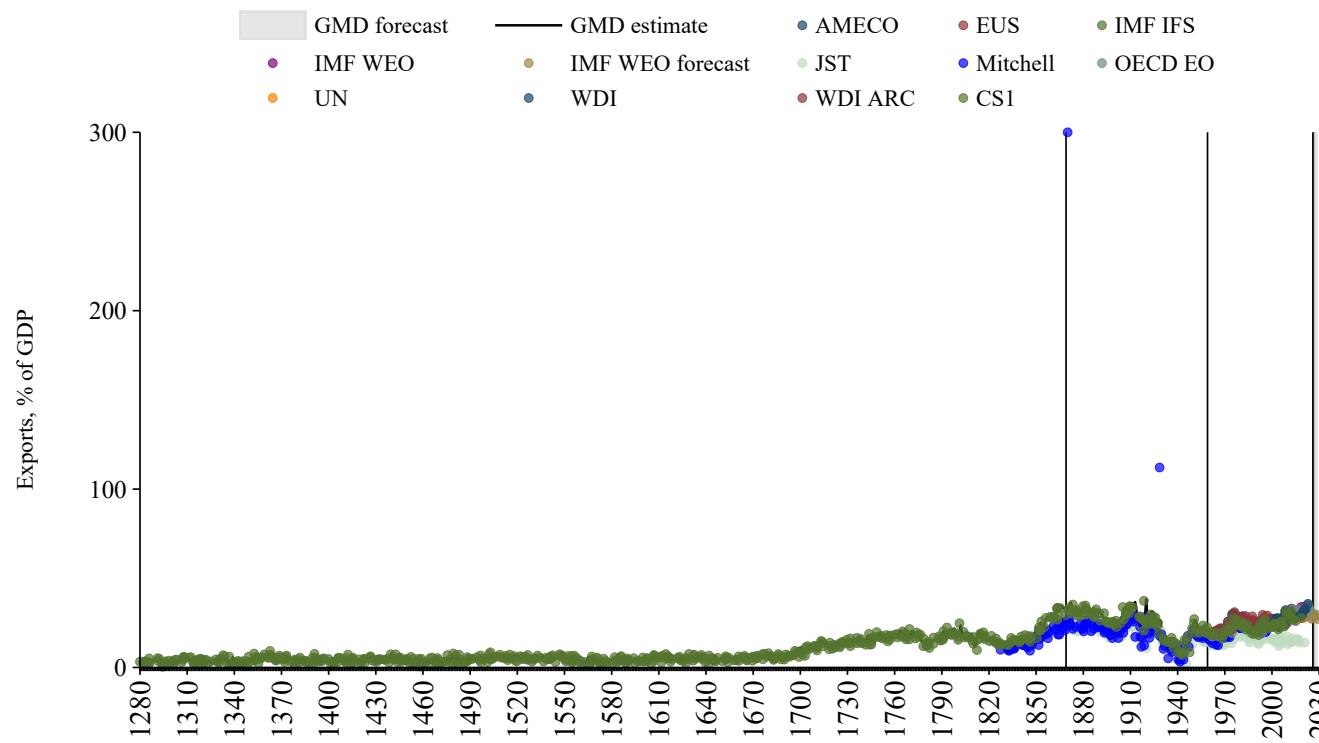
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1280 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 102.7%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 105.4%).



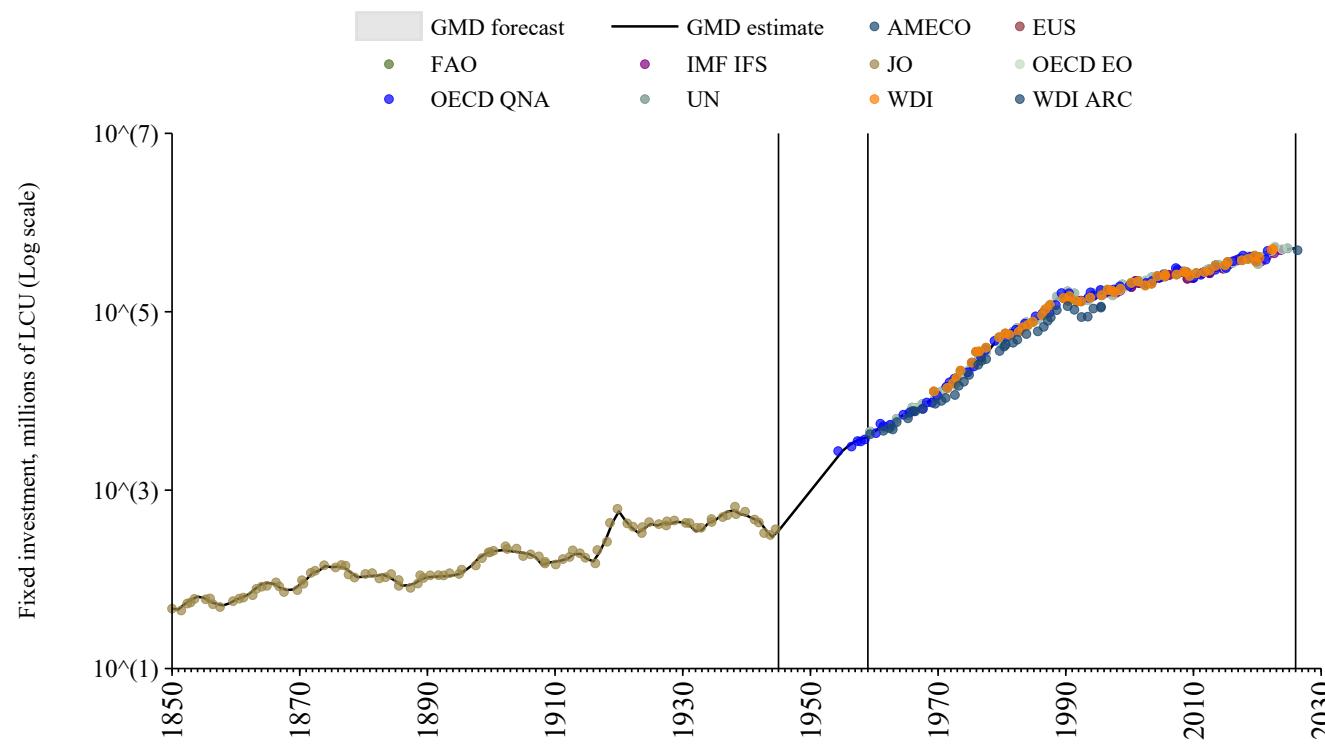
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1280 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 103.3%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 138.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 105.1%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 107.6%).



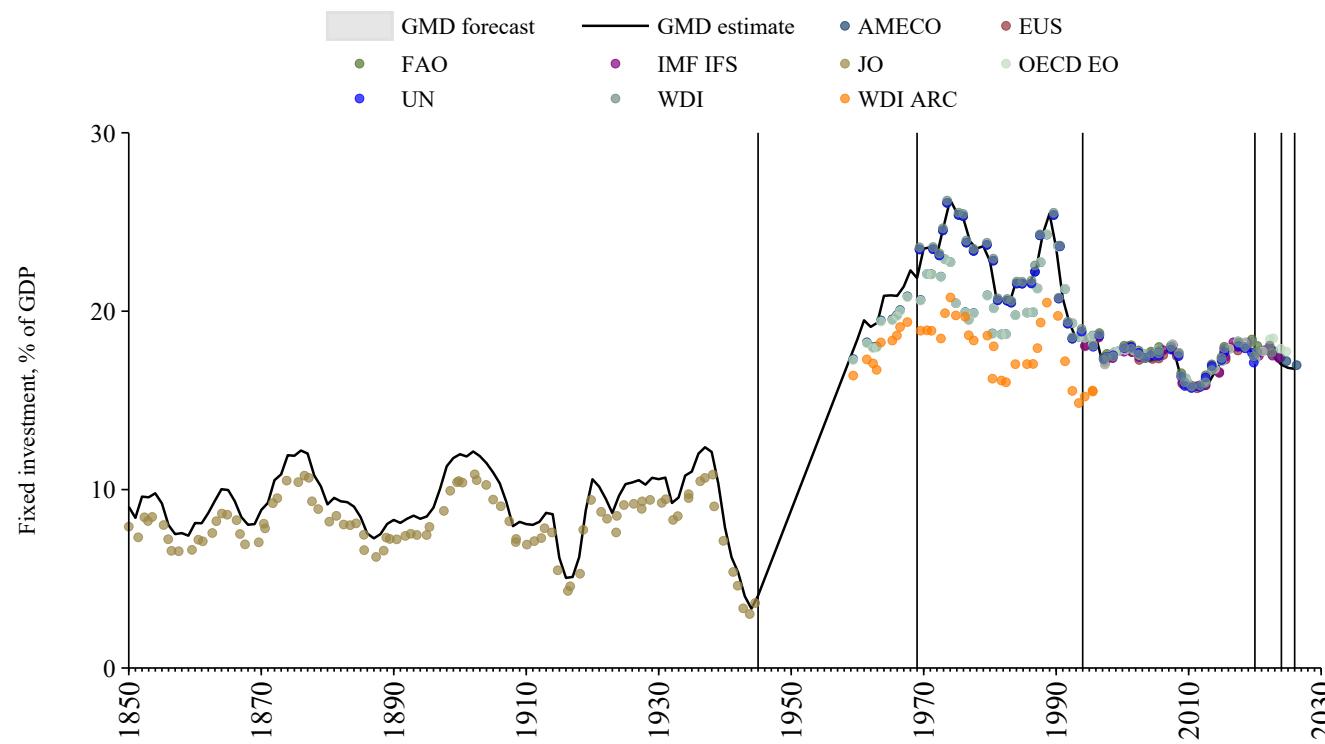
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1850 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946.
OECD (2024d)	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.8%).



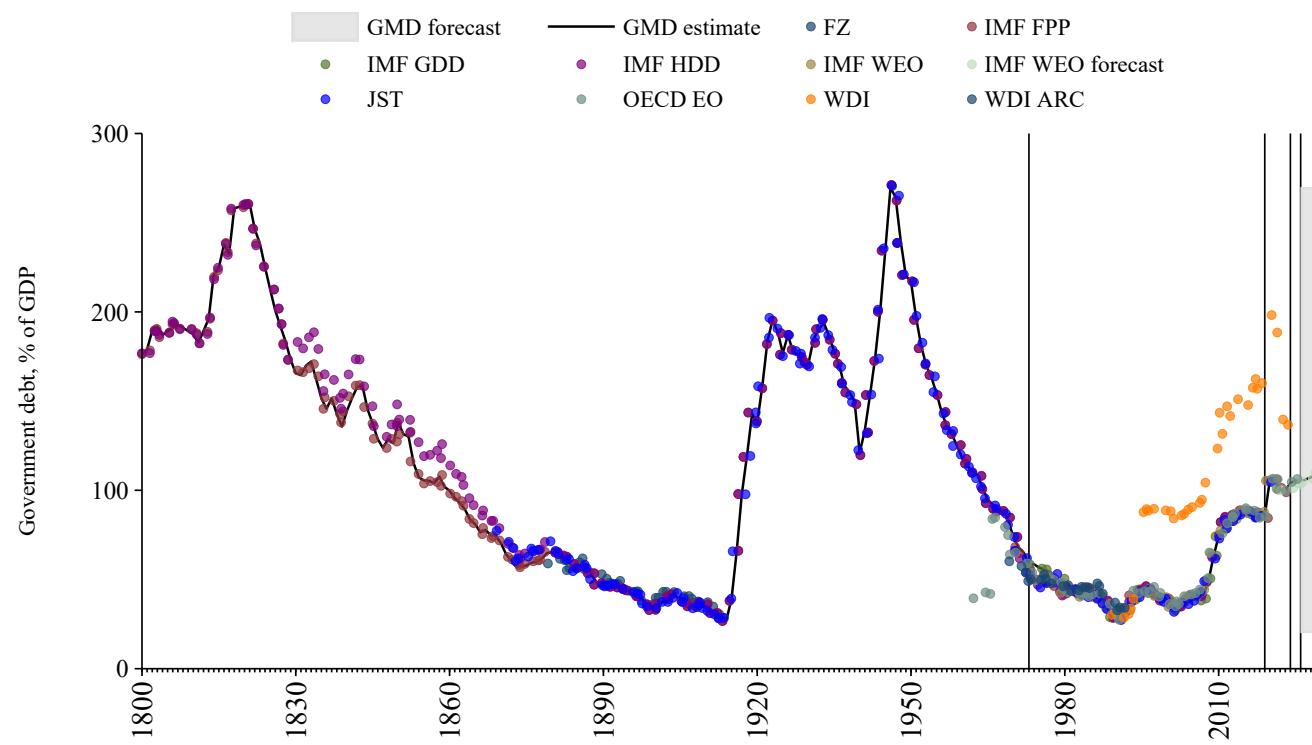
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1850 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 114%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1946 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 106.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.7%).
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2020 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 99%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 95.2%).
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.2%).



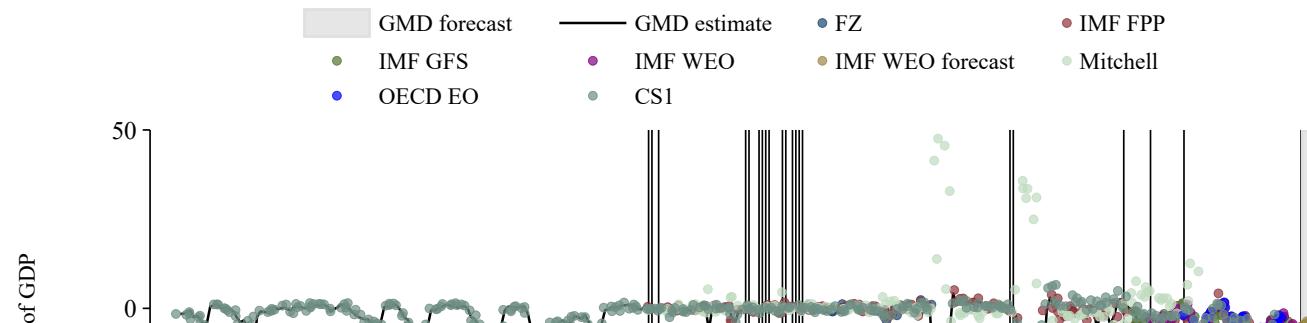
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1800 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974. Data refers to general government.
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1974 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. Data refers to central government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



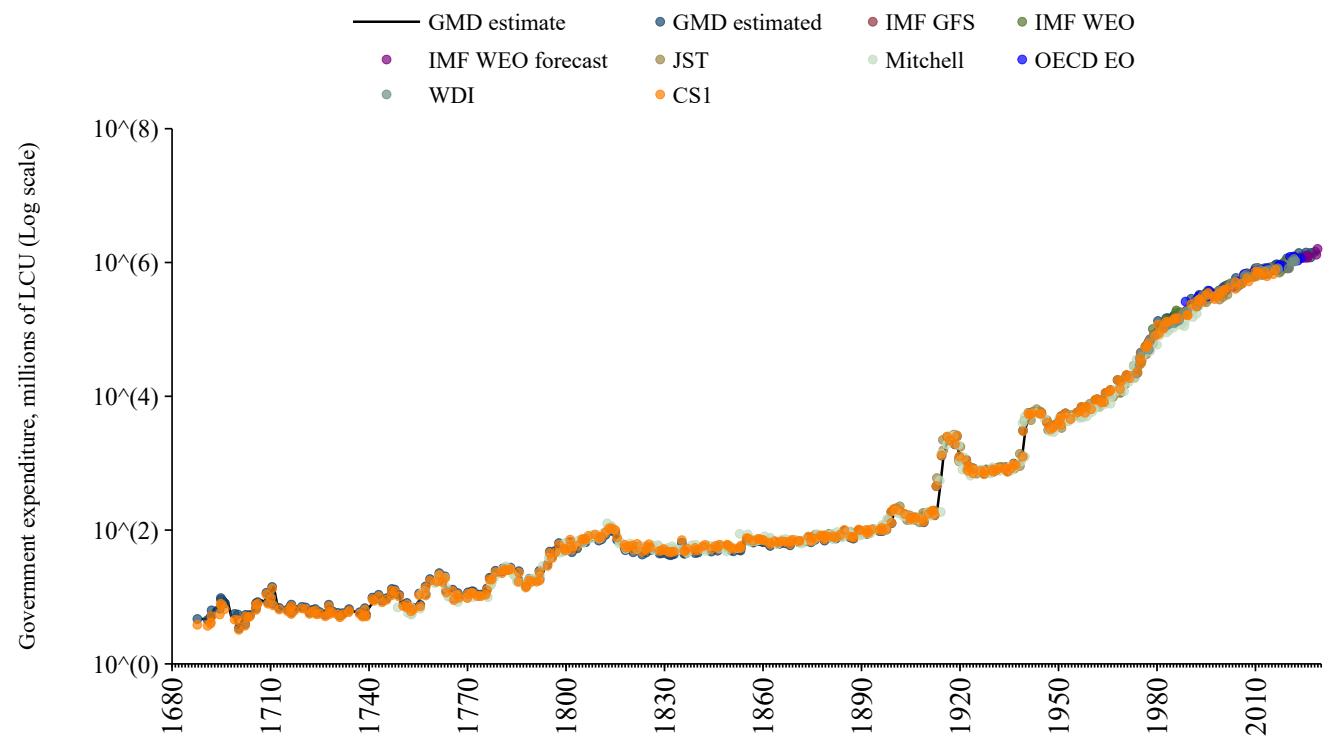
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1689 - 1829	Spliced using overlapping data in 1830.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1830 - 1830	Spliced using overlapping data in 1831.
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1831 - 1832	Spliced using overlapping data in 1833.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1833 - 1858	Spliced using overlapping data in 1859.
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1859 - 1859	Spliced using overlapping data in 1860.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1860 - 1862	Spliced using overlapping data in 1863.
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1863 - 1863	Spliced using overlapping data in 1864.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1864 - 1864	Spliced using overlapping data in 1865.
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1865 - 1865	Spliced using overlapping data in 1866.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1866 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1870 - 1870	Spliced using overlapping data in 1871.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1871 - 1872	Spliced using overlapping data in 1873.
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1873 - 1873	Spliced using overlapping data in 1874.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1874 - 1874	Spliced using overlapping data in 1875.
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1875 - 1875	Spliced using overlapping data in 1876.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1876 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938.
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1938 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1939 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024b)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



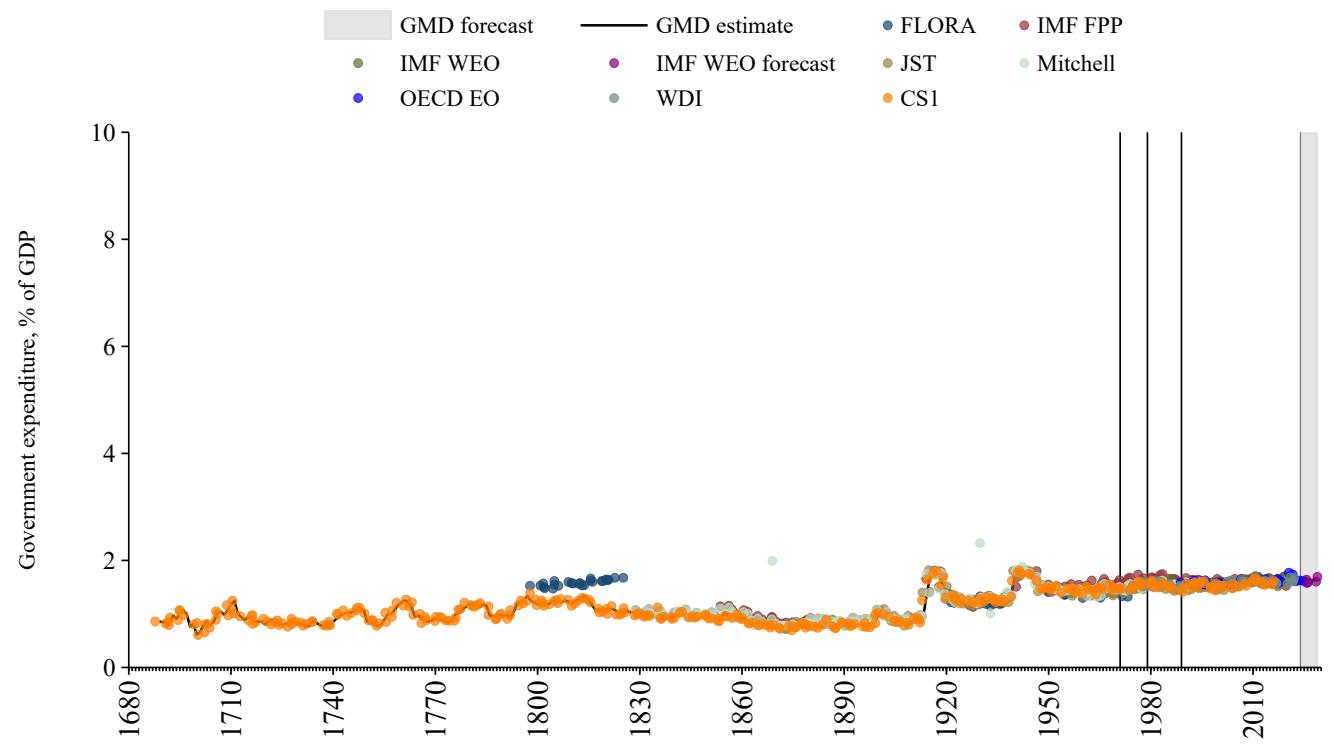
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1689 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



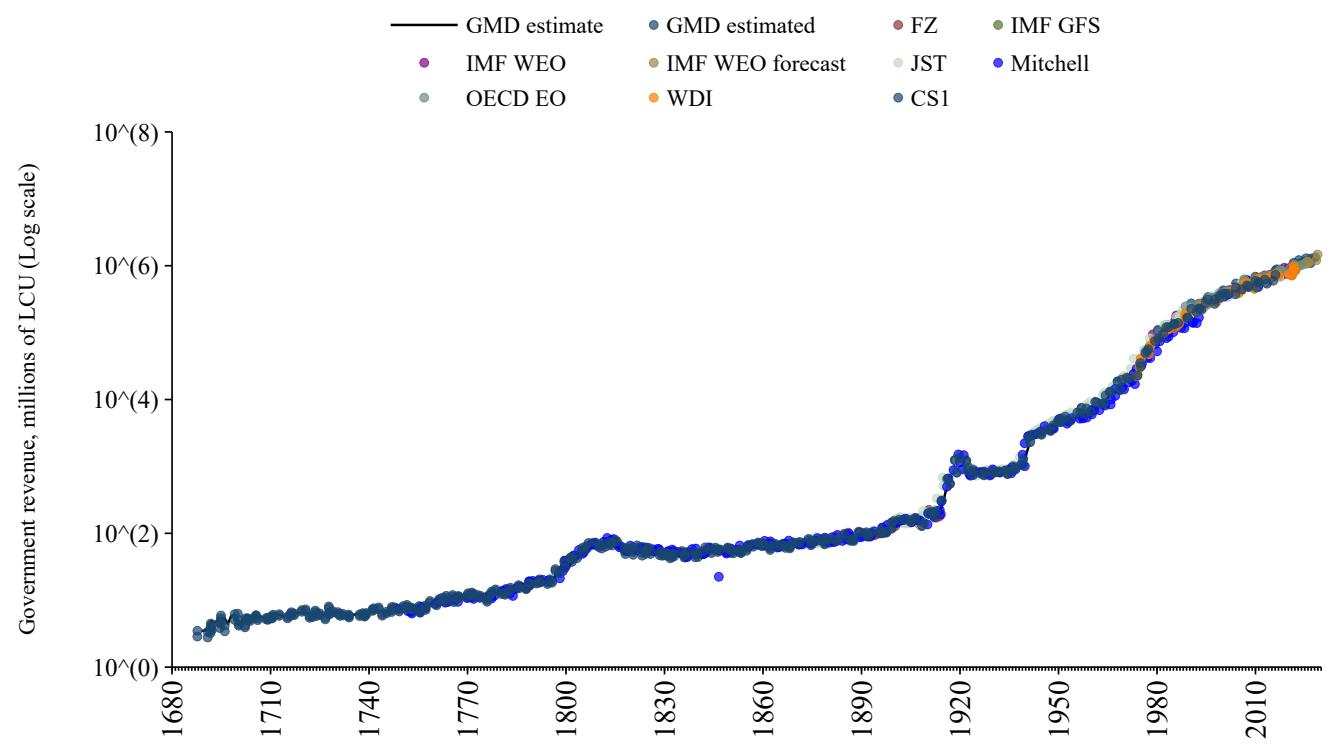
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1689 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. Data refers to general government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



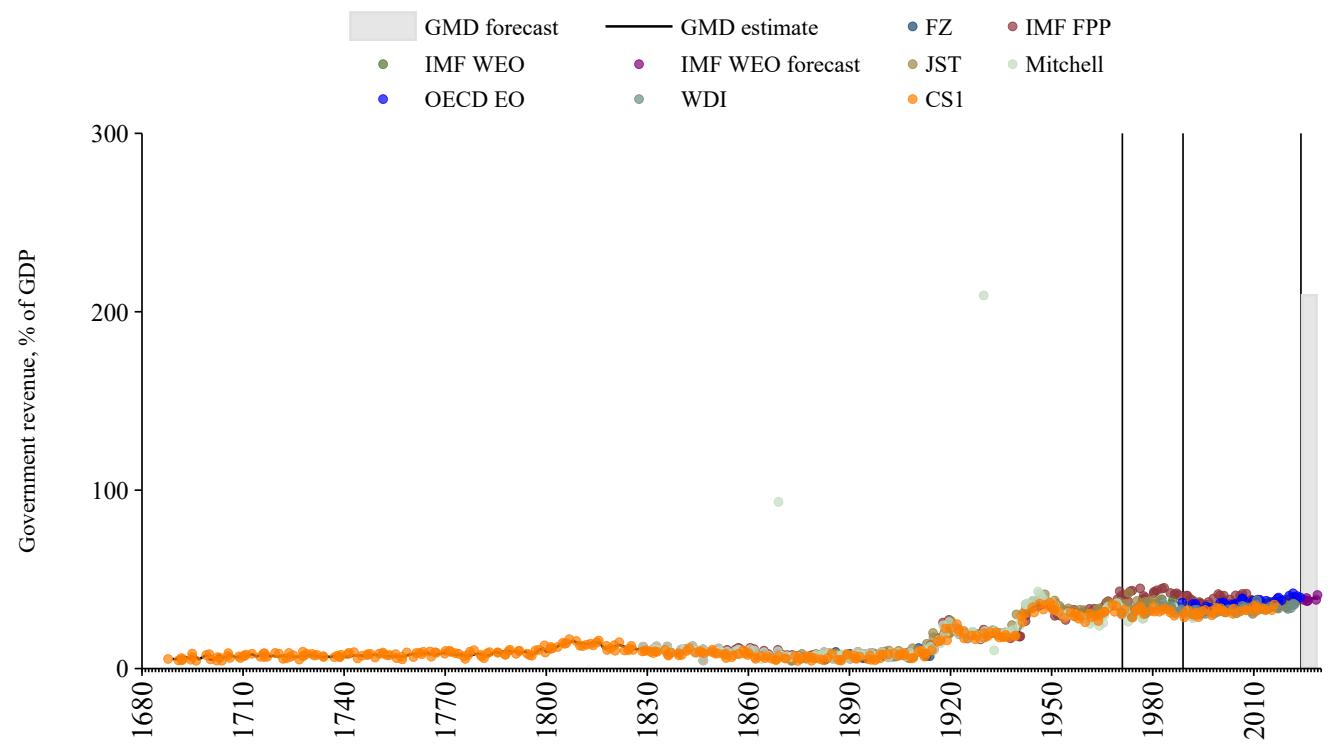
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1689 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



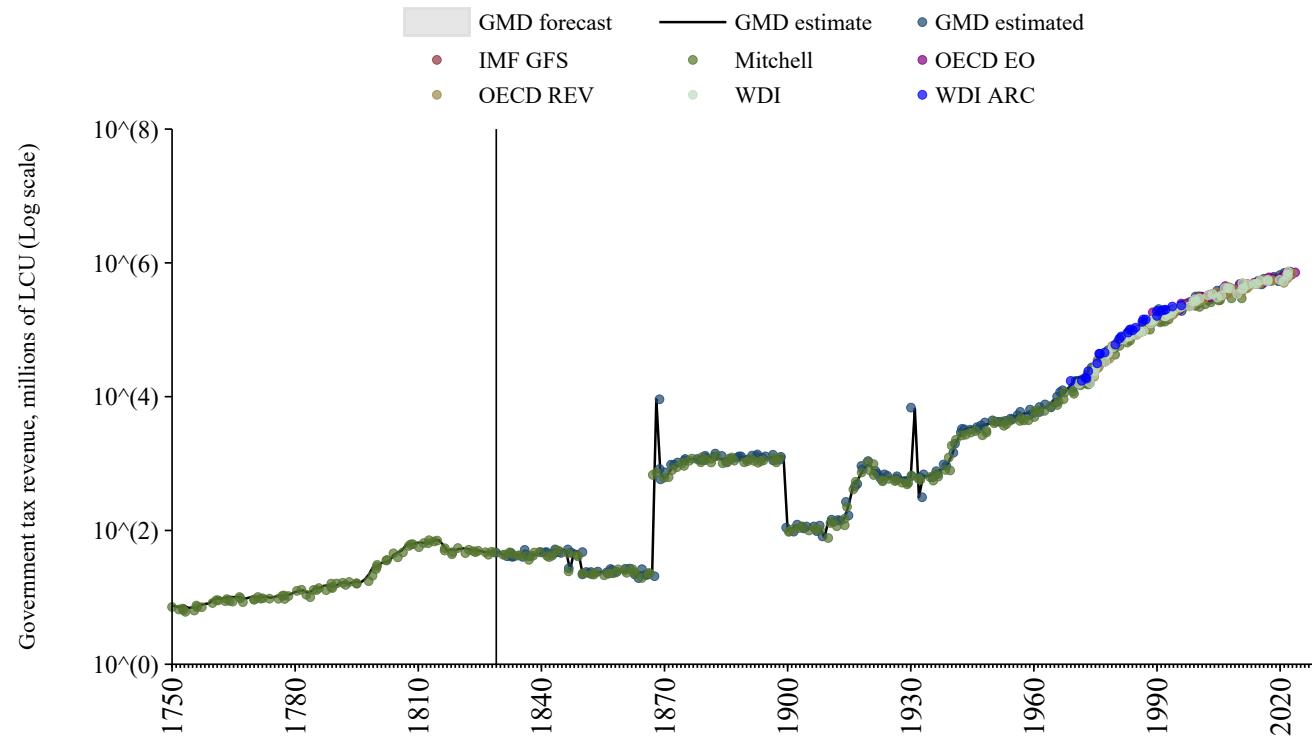
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1689 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. Data refers to general government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



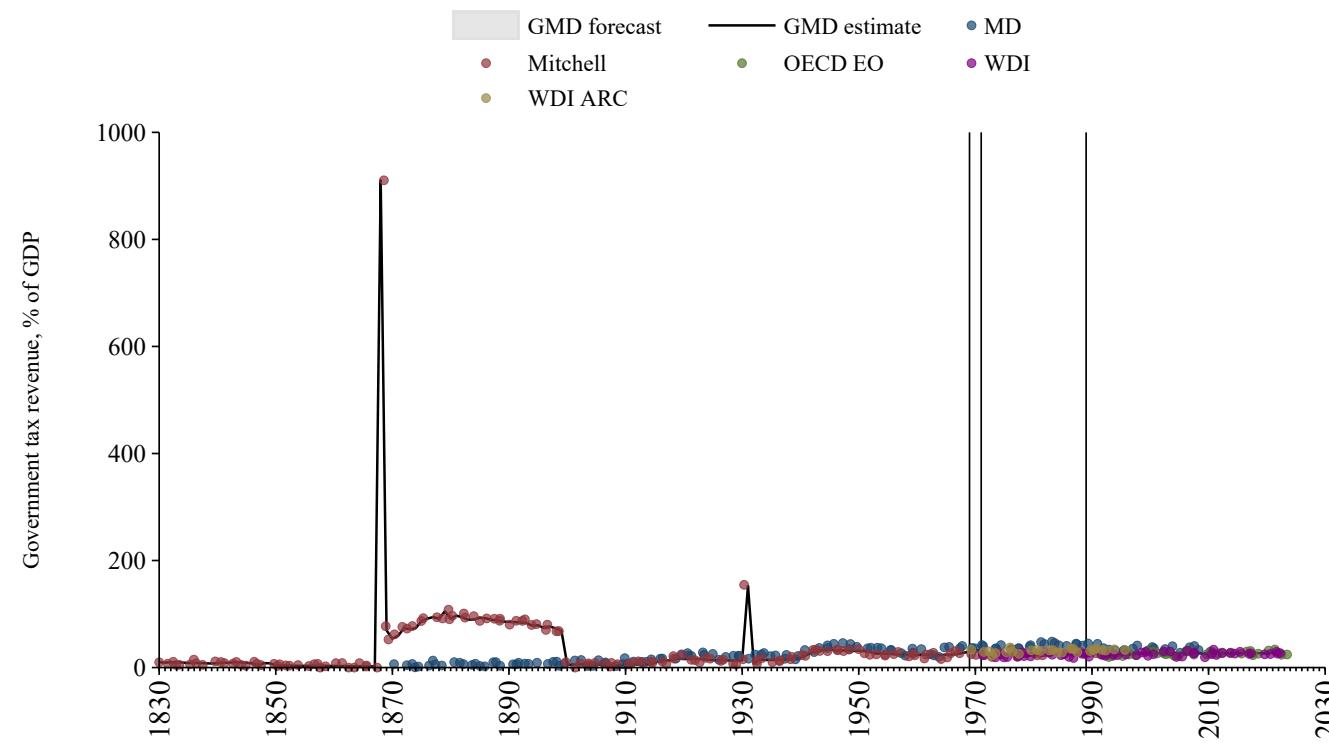
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1750 - 1829	Spliced using overlapping data in 1830.
Müller et al. (2025)	1830 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



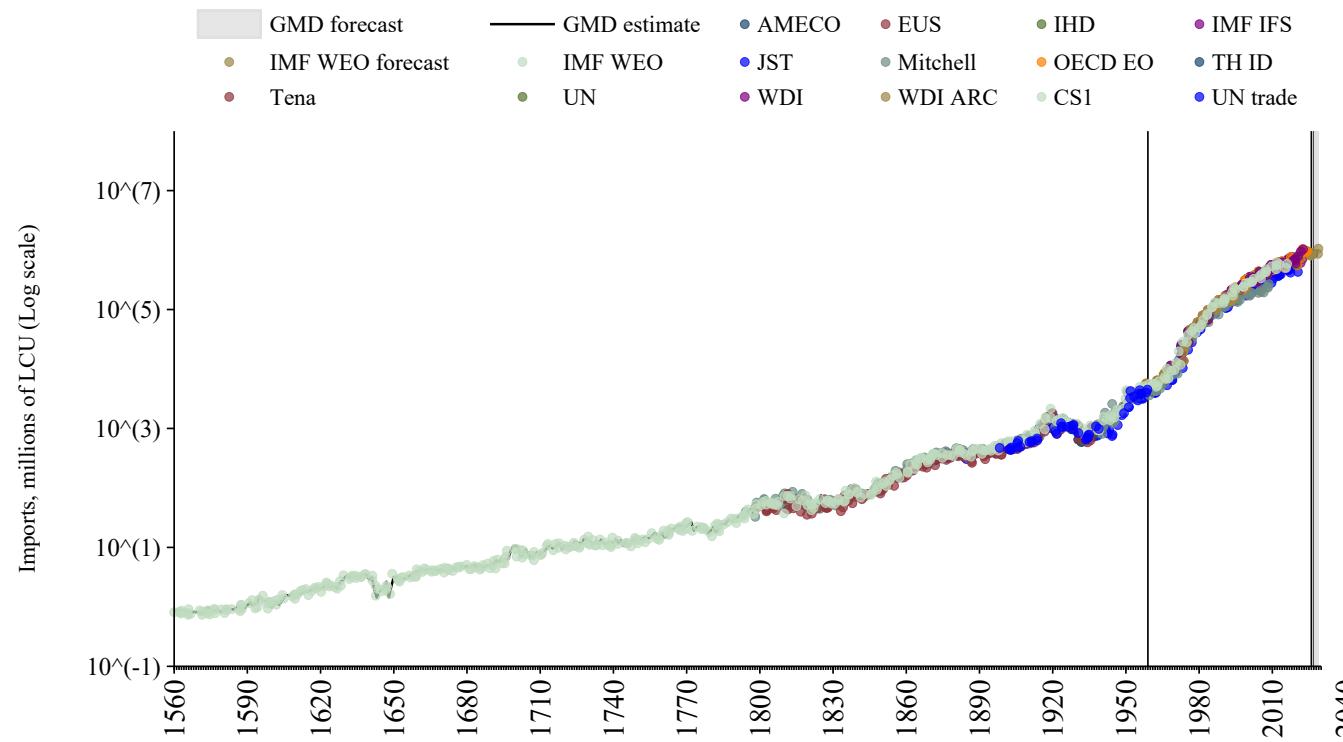
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1830 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. Data refers to central government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



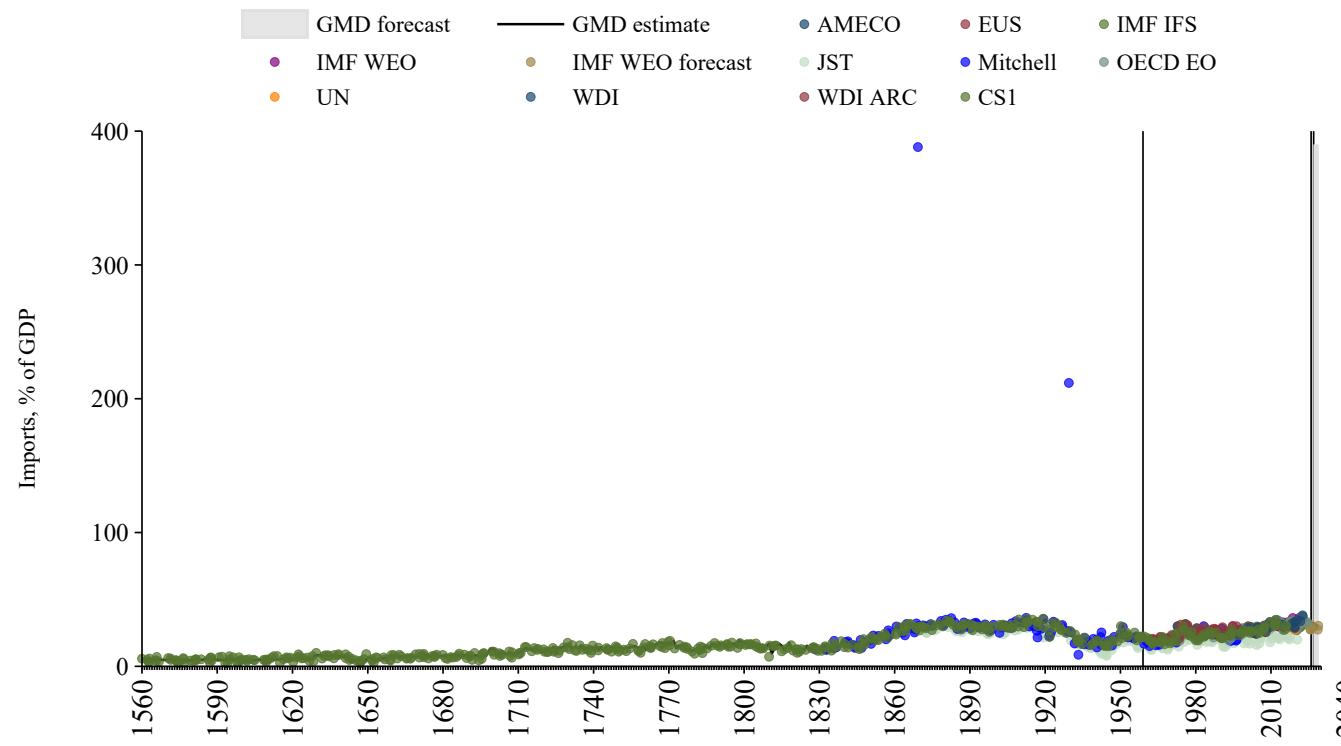
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1560 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.5%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 105.7%).



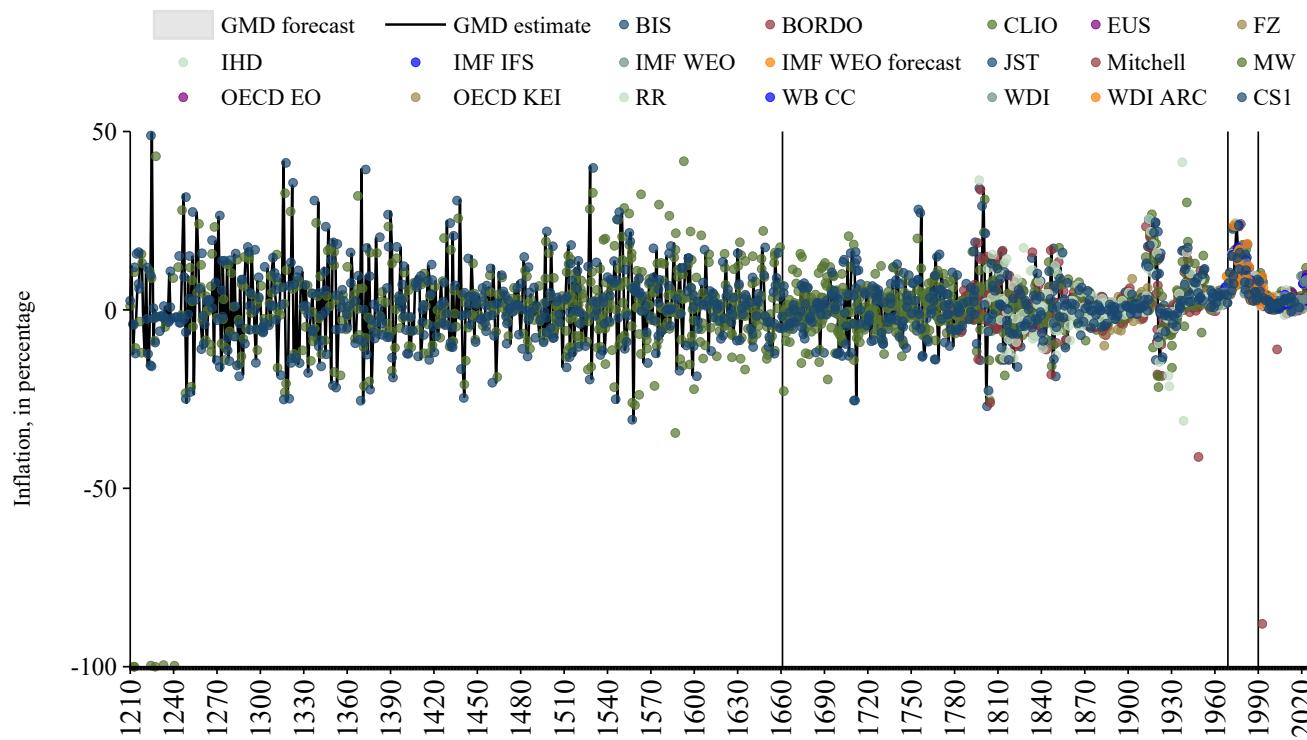
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1560 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 103.8%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 107.9%).



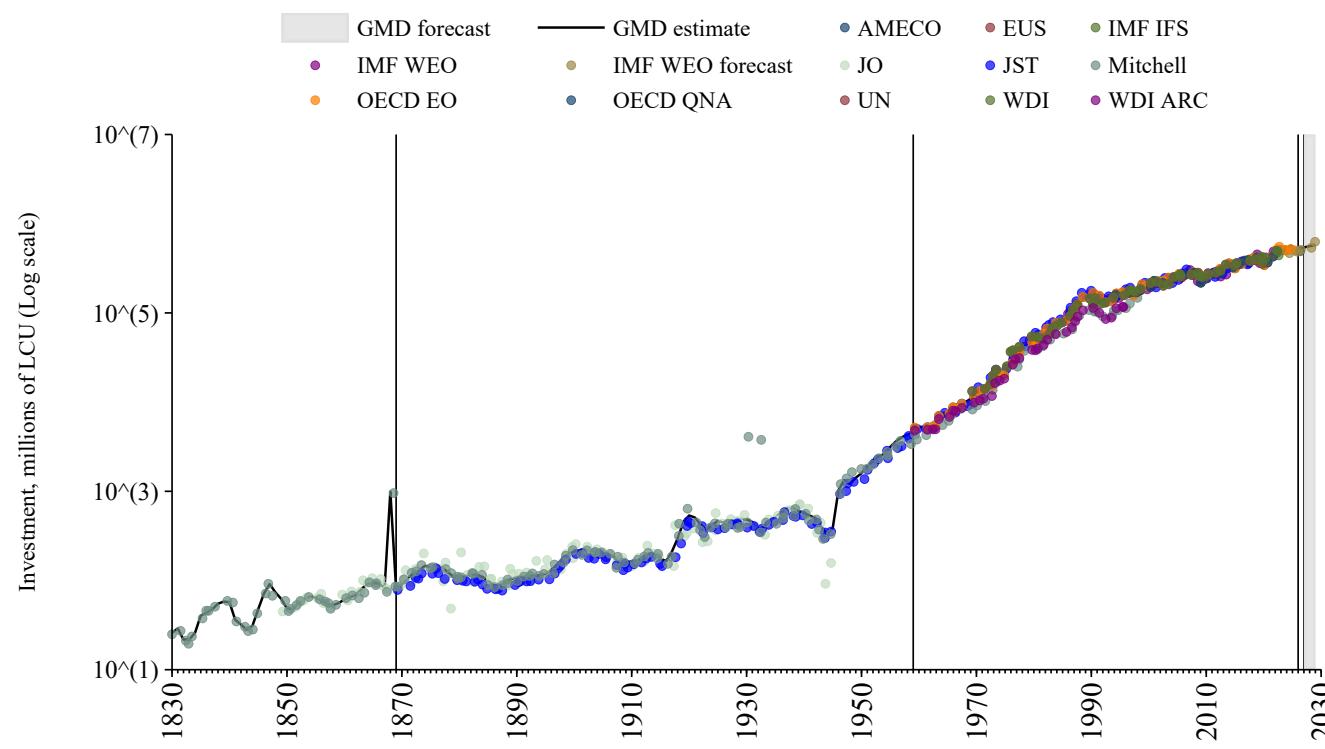
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1210 - 1661	Spliced using overlapping data in 1662.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1662 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1991 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



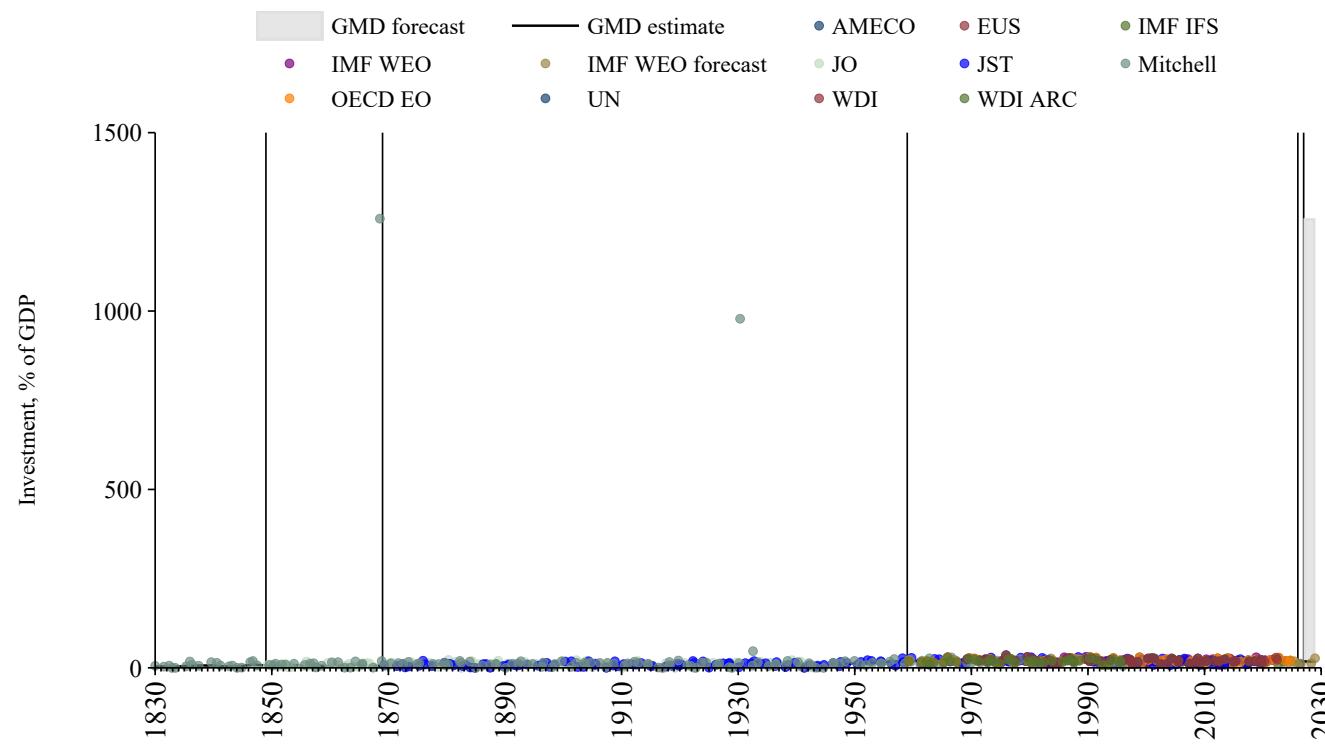
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1830 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 103.7%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 114.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.9%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.5%).



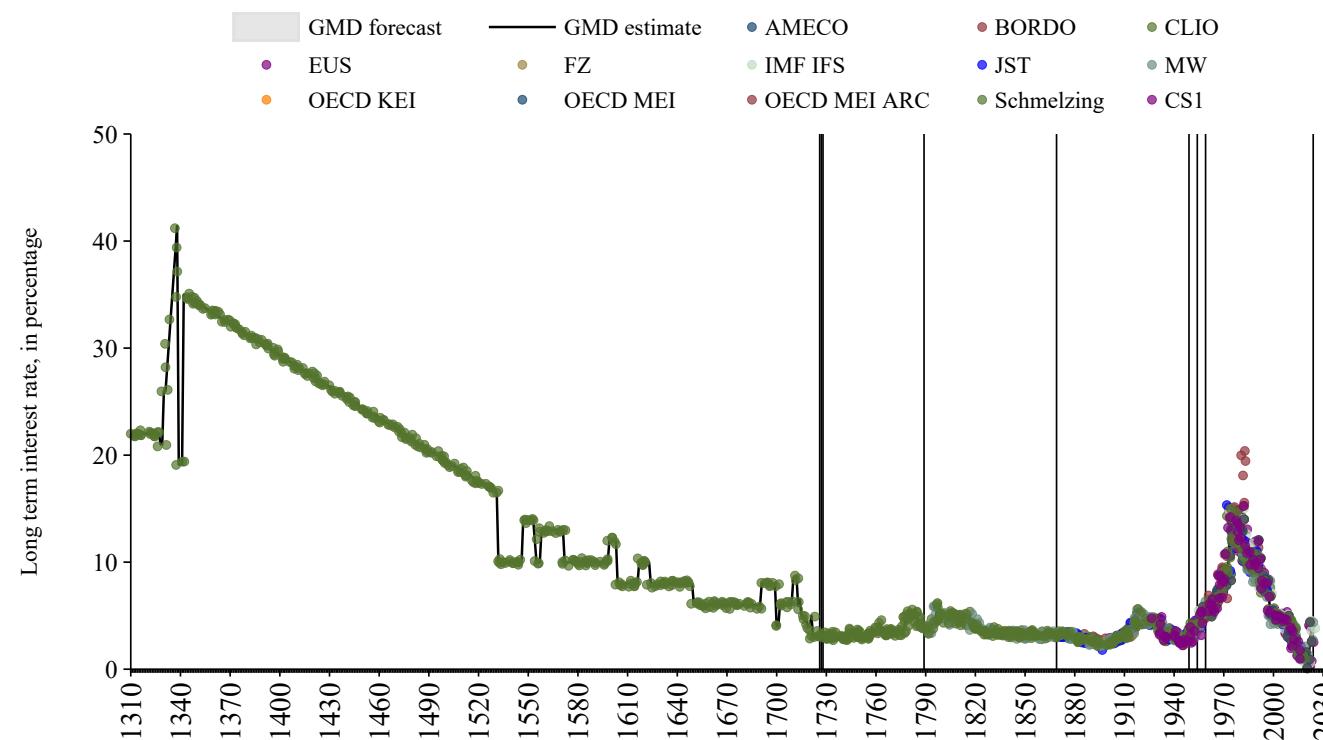
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1830 - 1849	Spliced using overlapping data in 1850: (ratio = 64.9%).
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1850 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 75.3%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 114.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 103.3%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.6%).



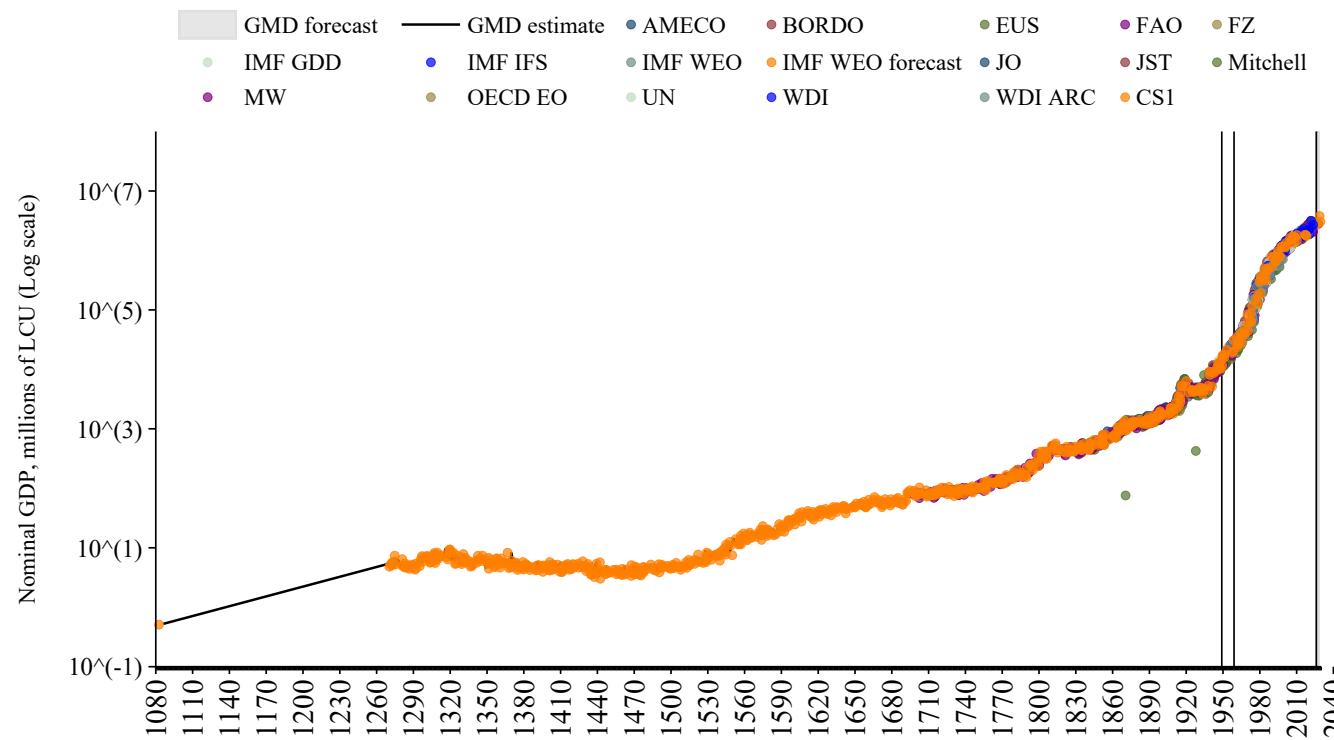
Long term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Schmelzing (2019)	1310 - 1726	Spliced using overlapping data in 1727.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1727 - 1727	Spliced using overlapping data in 1728.
Schmelzing (2019)	1728 - 1728	Spliced using overlapping data in 1729.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1729 - 1789	Spliced using overlapping data in 1790.
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1790 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955.
OECD (2024c)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD (2024b)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



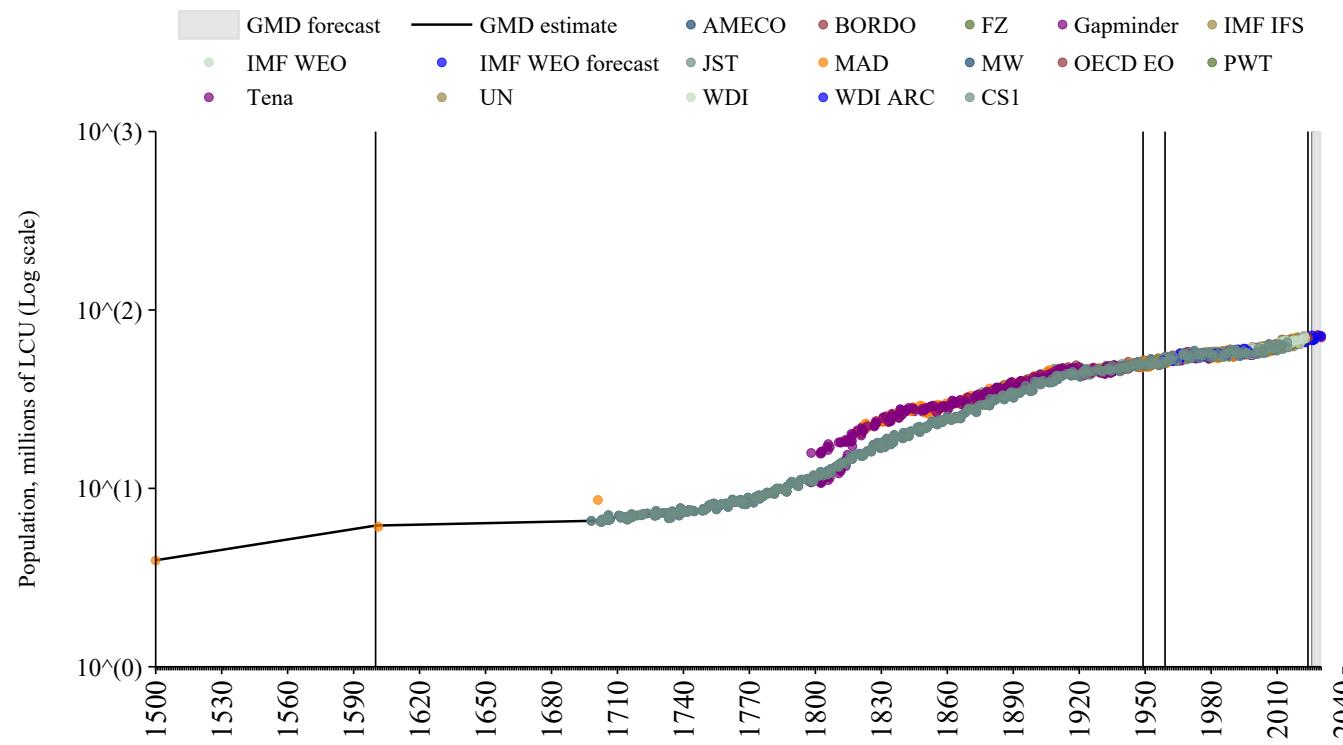
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1086 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 102.7%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 92.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 97.7%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98%).



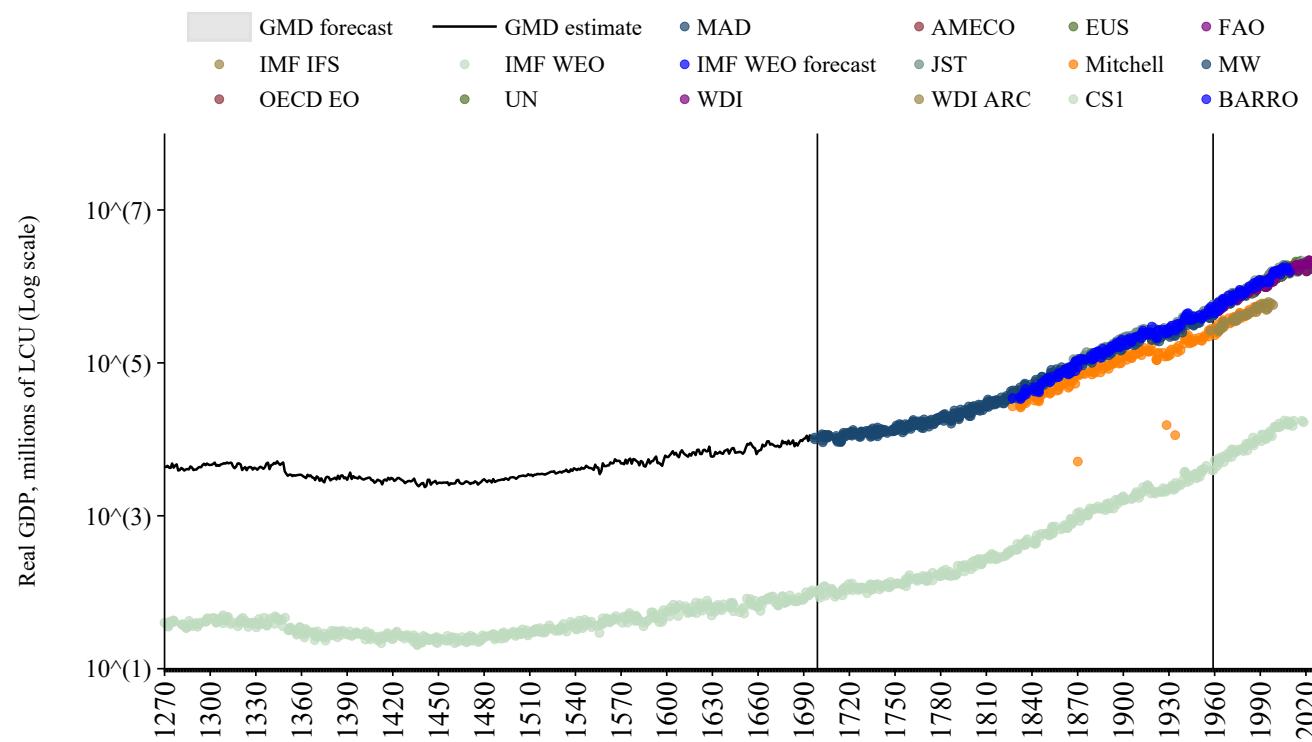
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1500 - 1600	Spliced using overlapping data in 1601: (ratio = 100.3%).
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1601 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.1%).
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.6%).
Gapminder (2024)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.5%).



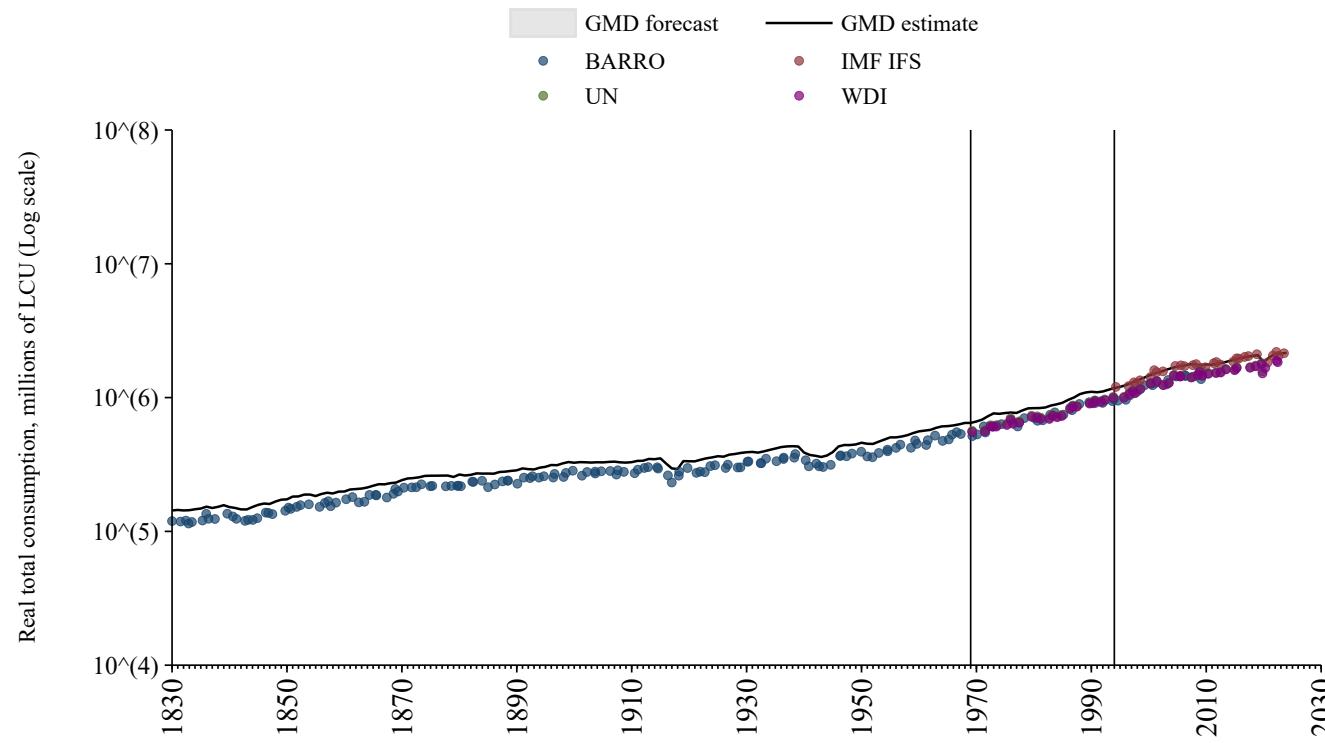
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1270 - 1699	Spliced using overlapping data in 1700: (ratio = 10188%).
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1700 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.4%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.2%).



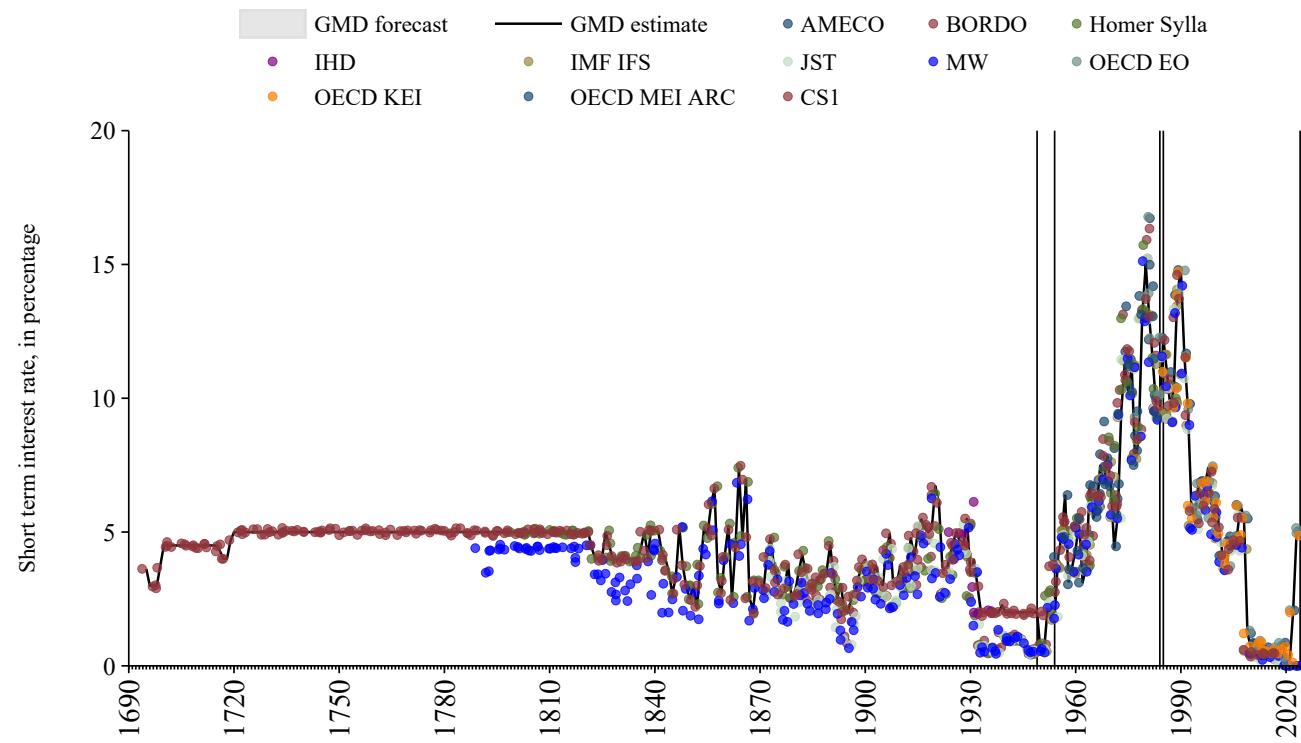
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1830 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 119.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 119.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



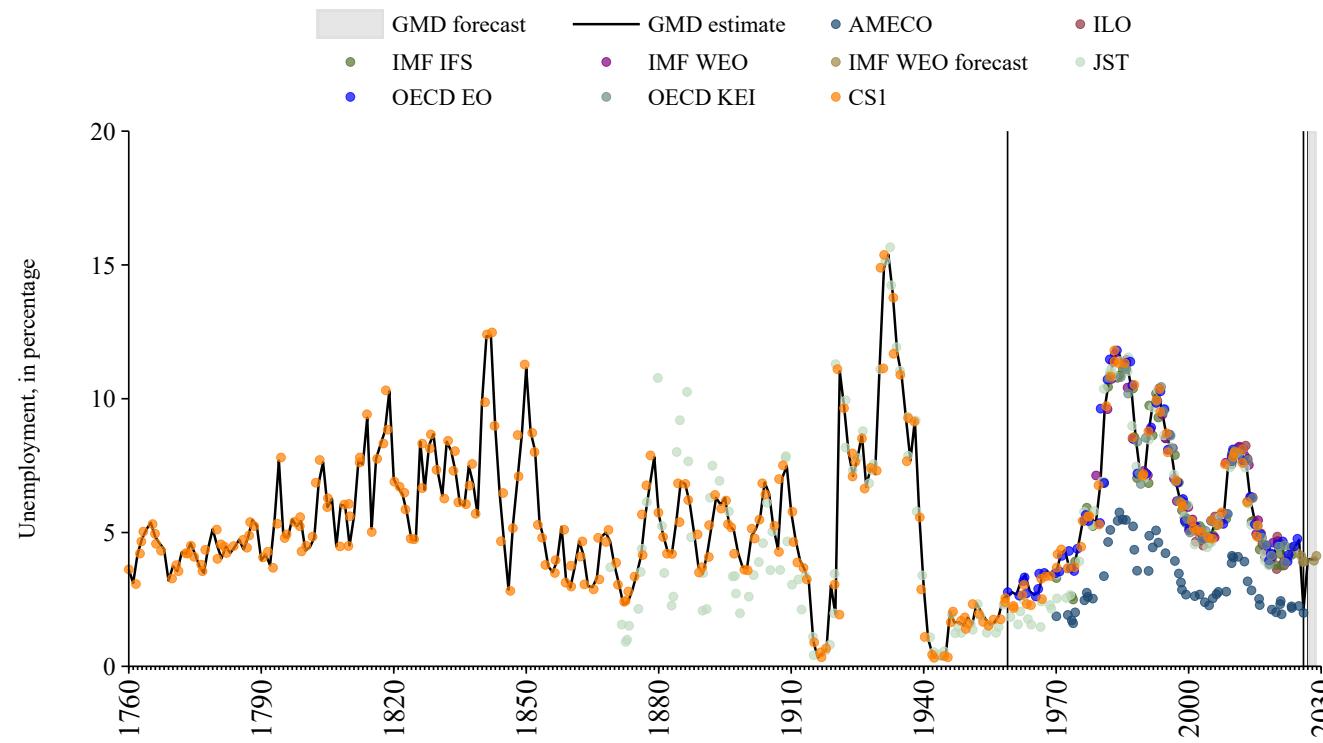
Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1695 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955.
OECD (2024c)	1955 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1985 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986.
OECD (2024a)	1986 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1760 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



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