

# Country Data and Graphs for Serbia

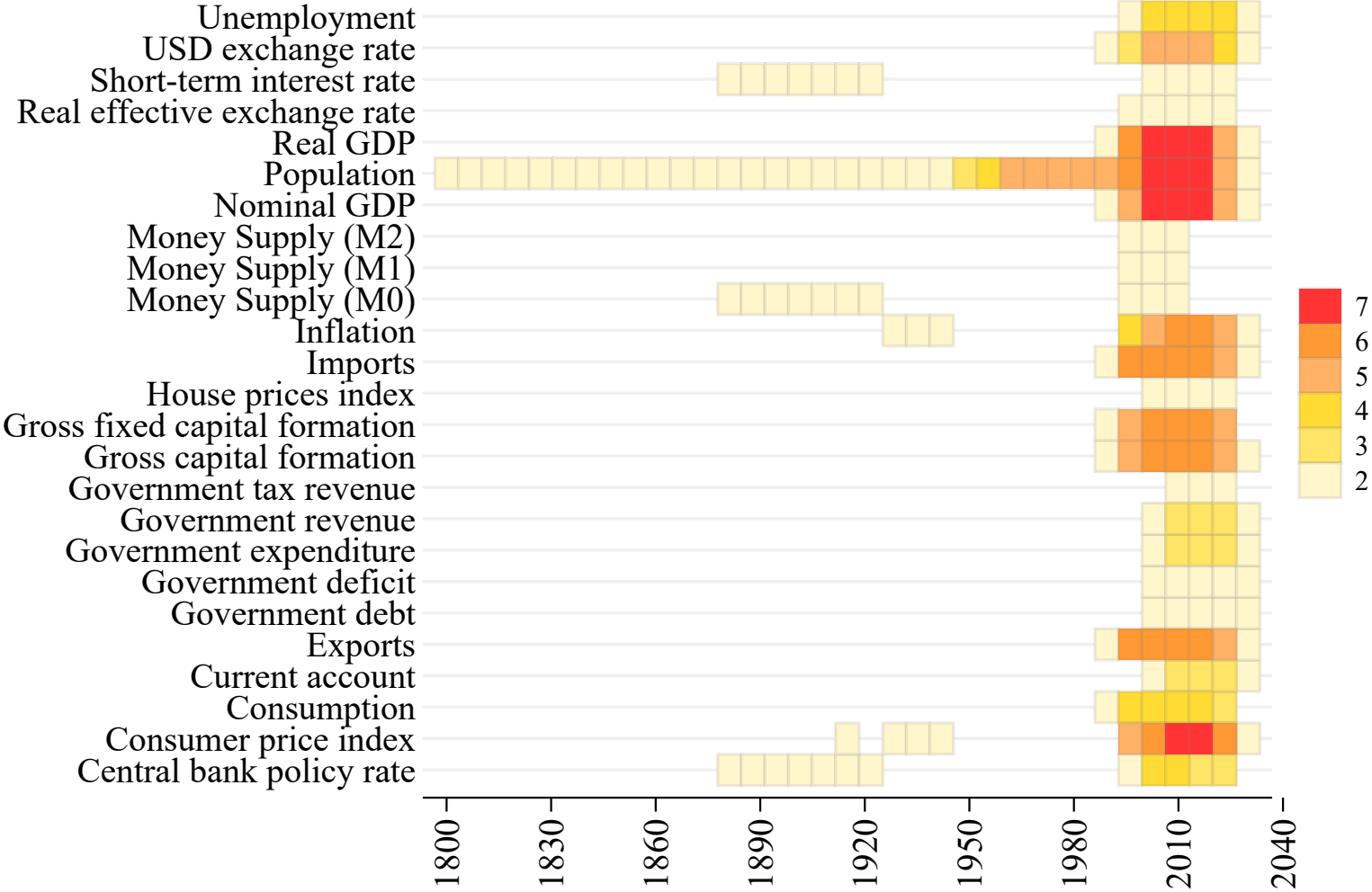
June 30, 2025

# Contents

<b>Data availability heatmap</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>Current account balance</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Consumer price index</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>House price index</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>Money supply (M0)</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>Money supply (M1)</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>Money supply (M2)</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>Real effective exchange rate</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>USD exchange rate</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>Central bank policy rate</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>Total consumption</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>Total consumption to GDP ratio</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>Exports</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>Exports to GDP ratio</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>Fixed investment</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>Fixed investment to GDP ratio</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>Government debt</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>Government deficit</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>Government expenditure</b>	<b>21</b>

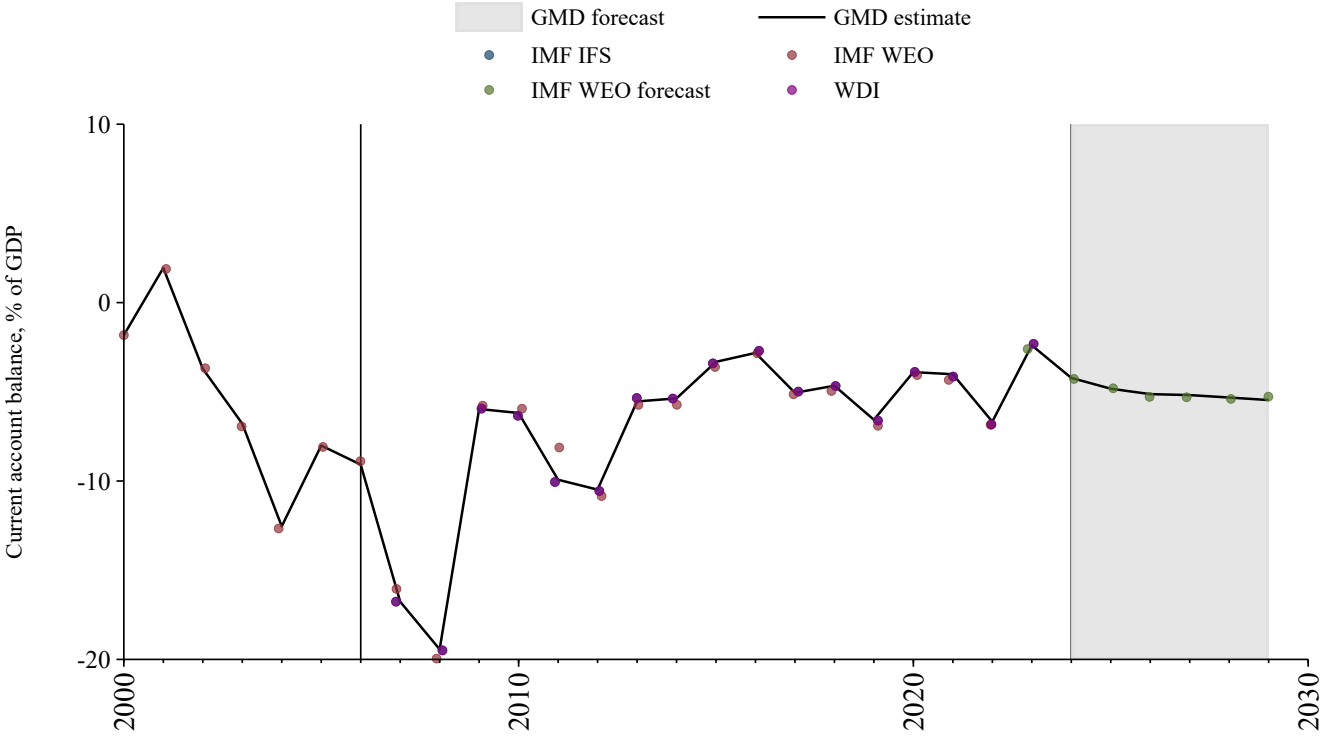
<b>Government expenditure to GDP ratio</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>Government revenue</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>Government revenue to GDP ratio</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>Government tax revenue</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>Government tax revenue to GDP ratio</b>	<b>26</b>
<b>Imports</b>	<b>27</b>
<b>Imports to GDP ratio</b>	<b>28</b>
<b>Inflation</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>Investment</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>Investment to GDP ratio</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>Nominal GDP</b>	<b>32</b>
<b>Population</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>Real GDP</b>	<b>34</b>
<b>Real total consumption</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>Short term interest rate</b>	<b>36</b>
<b>Unemployment</b>	<b>37</b>
<b>References</b>	<b>38</b>

# Data availability heatmap



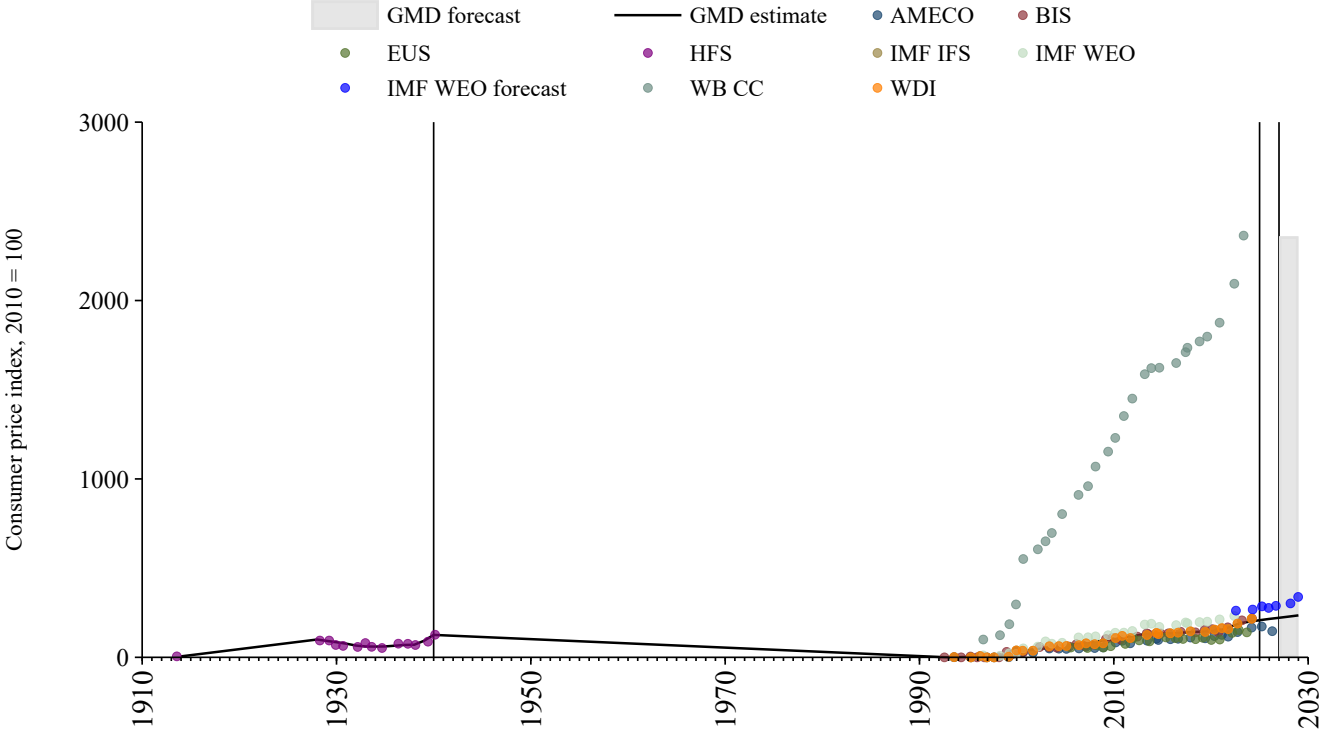
# Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	2000 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007.
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2007 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



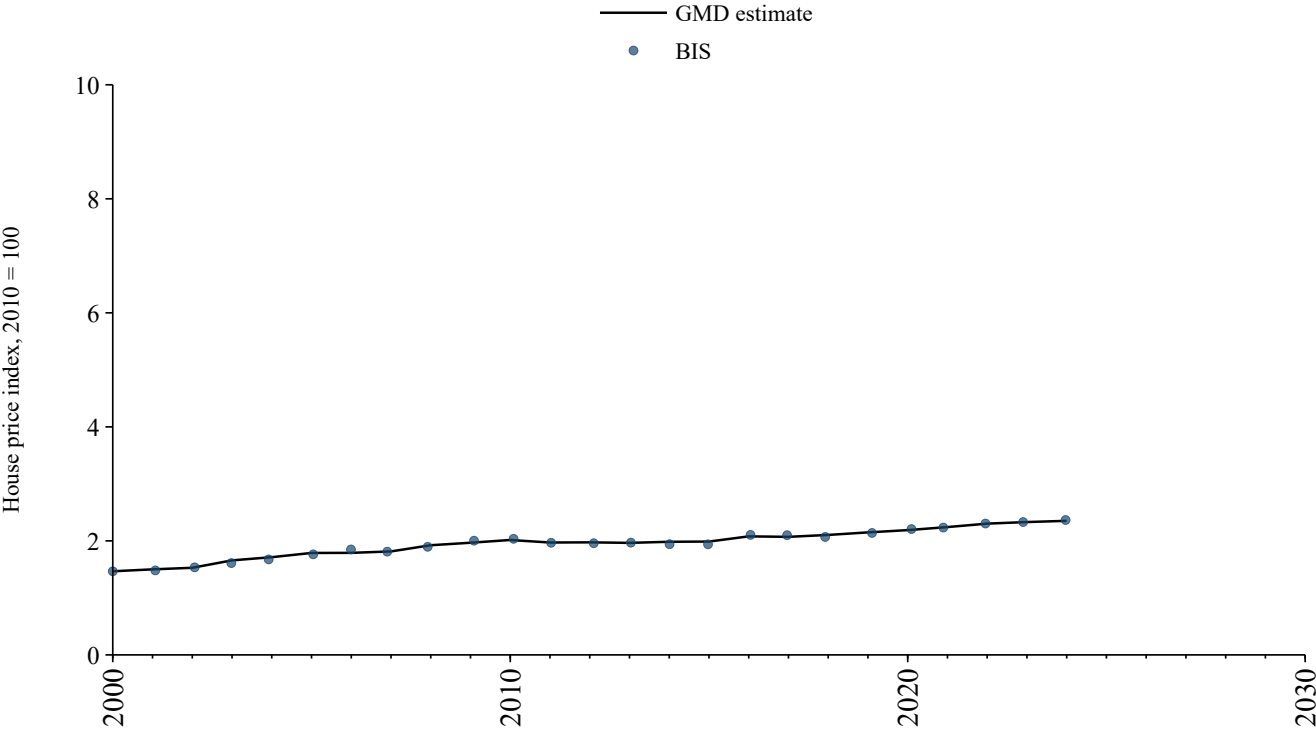
# Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Schuler (2015)</a>	1914 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941.
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1941 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">European Commission (2024)</a>	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 133%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 73.6%).



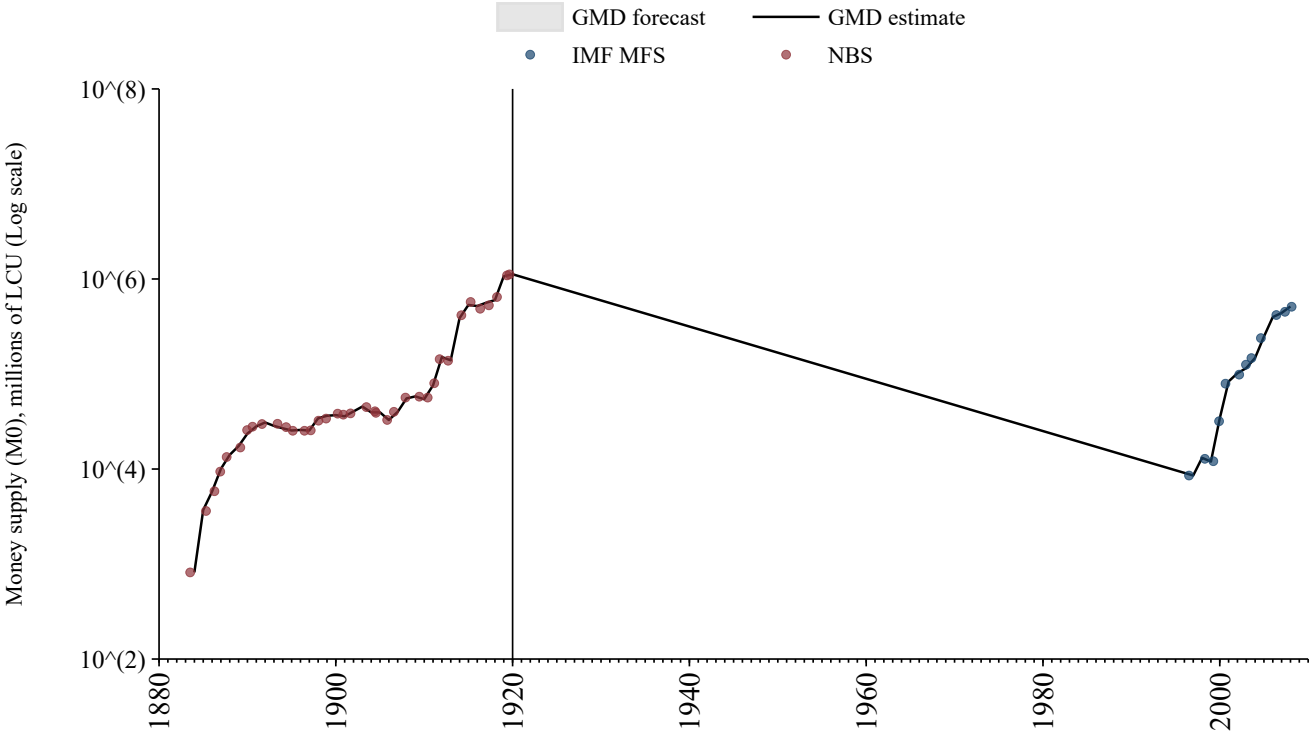
# House price index

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



# Money supply (M0)

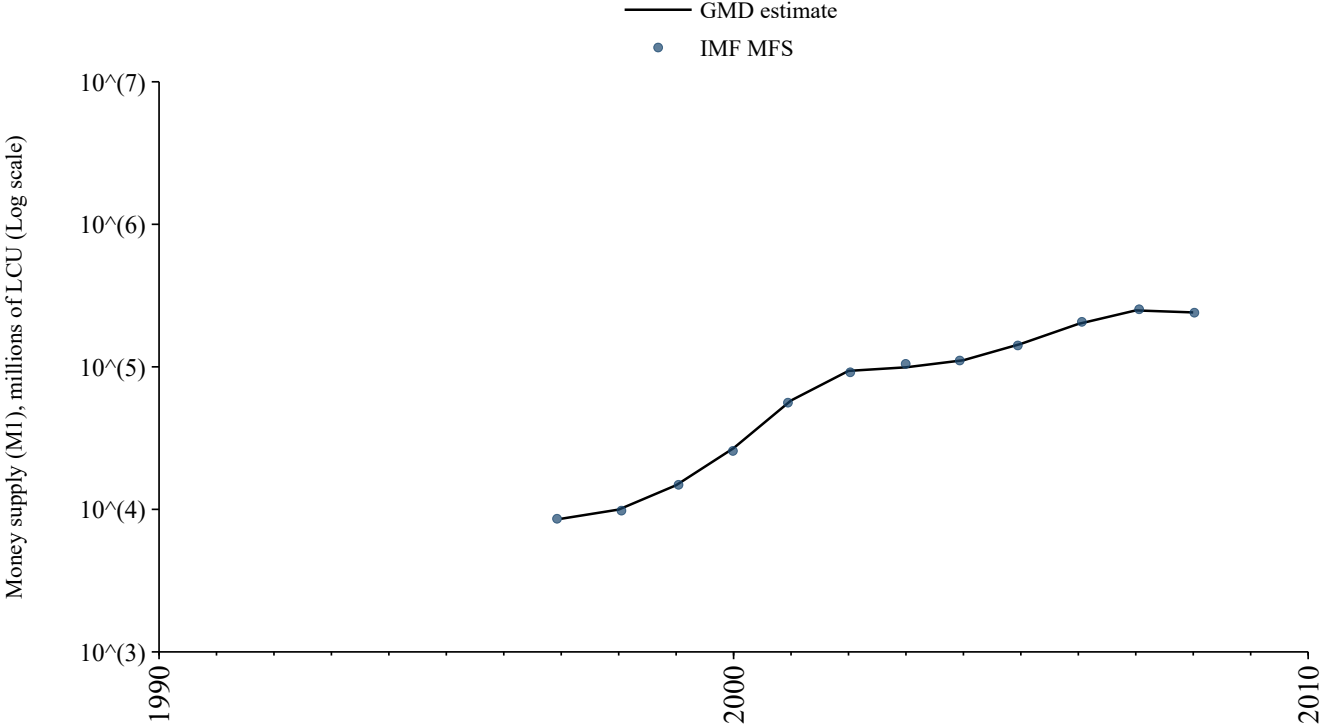
Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">National Bank of Serbia (2024)</a>	1884 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1921 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.





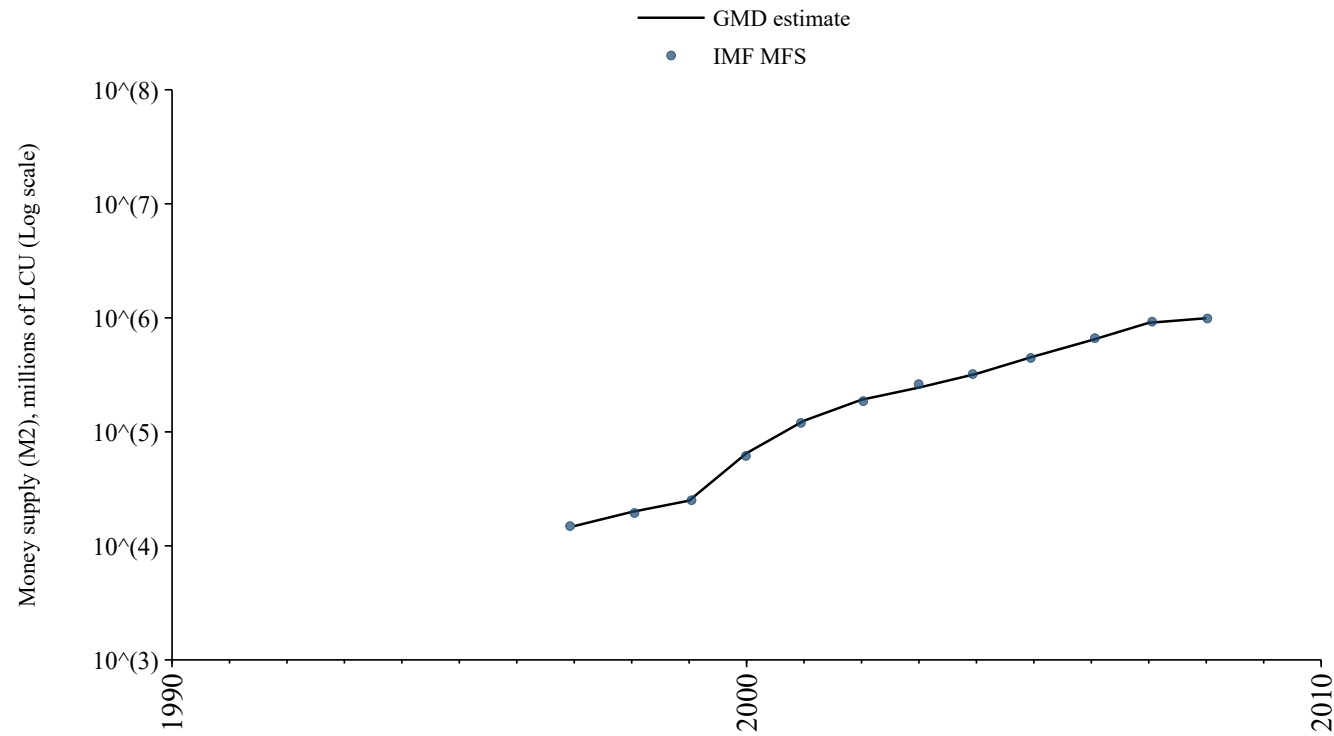
# Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1997 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



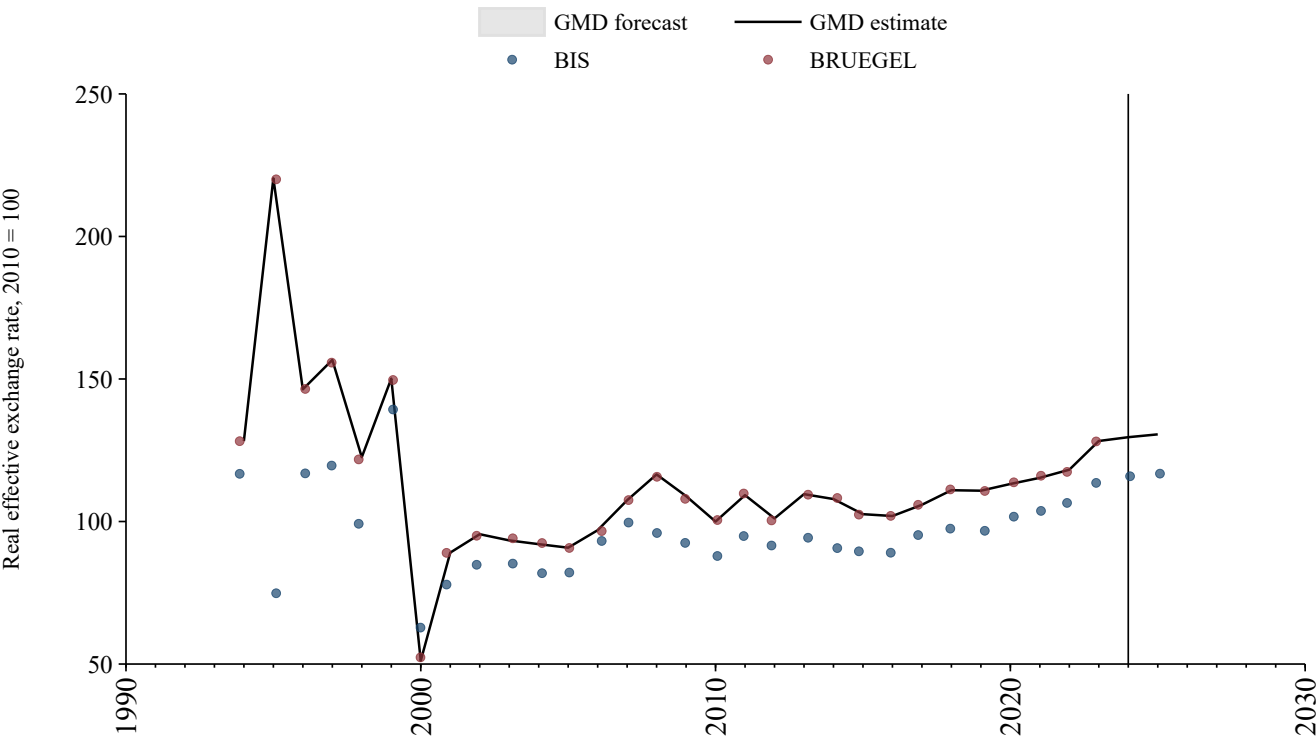
# Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1997 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



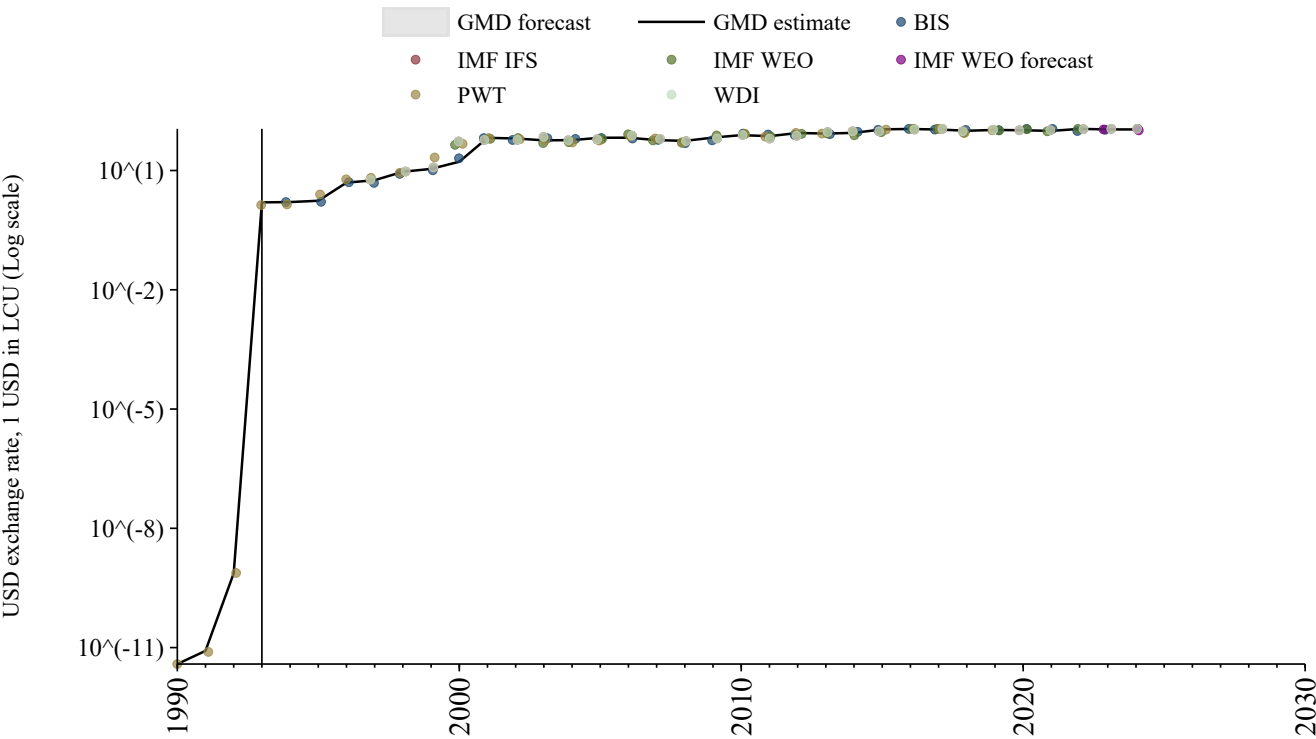
# Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Darvas (2021)</a>	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



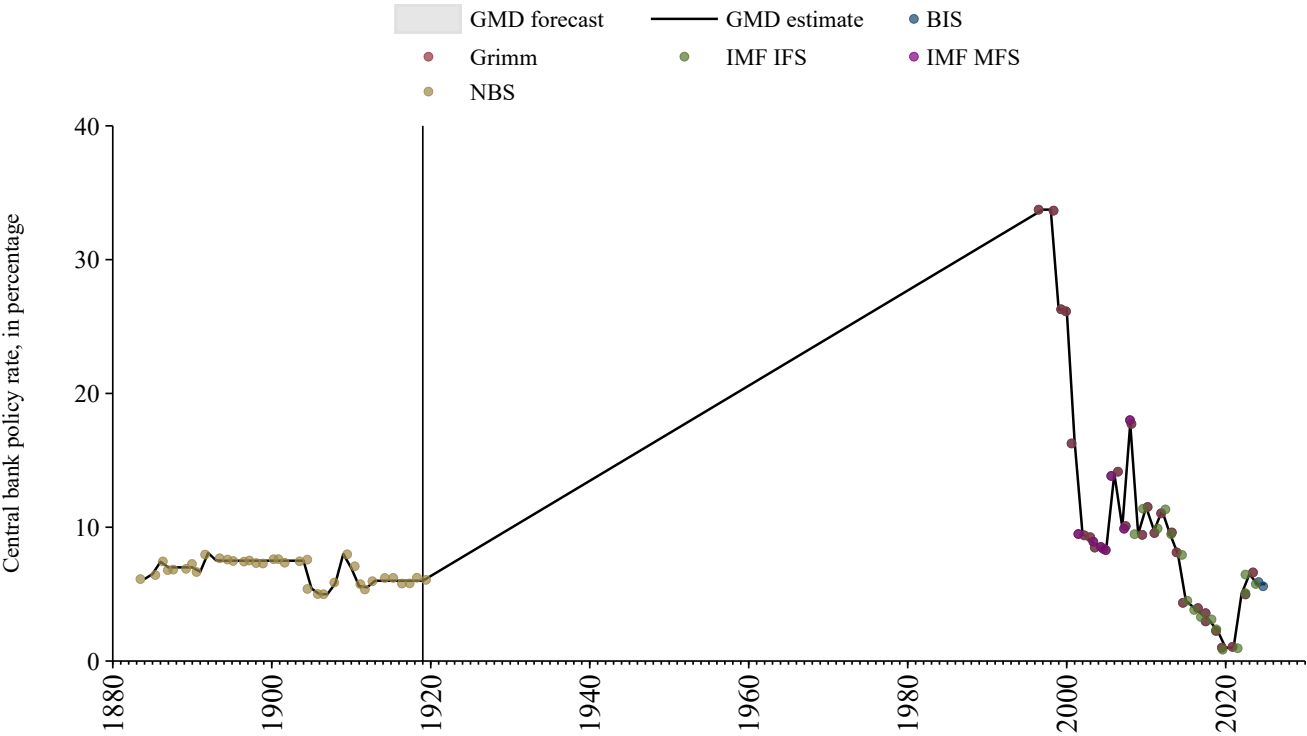
# USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1994 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



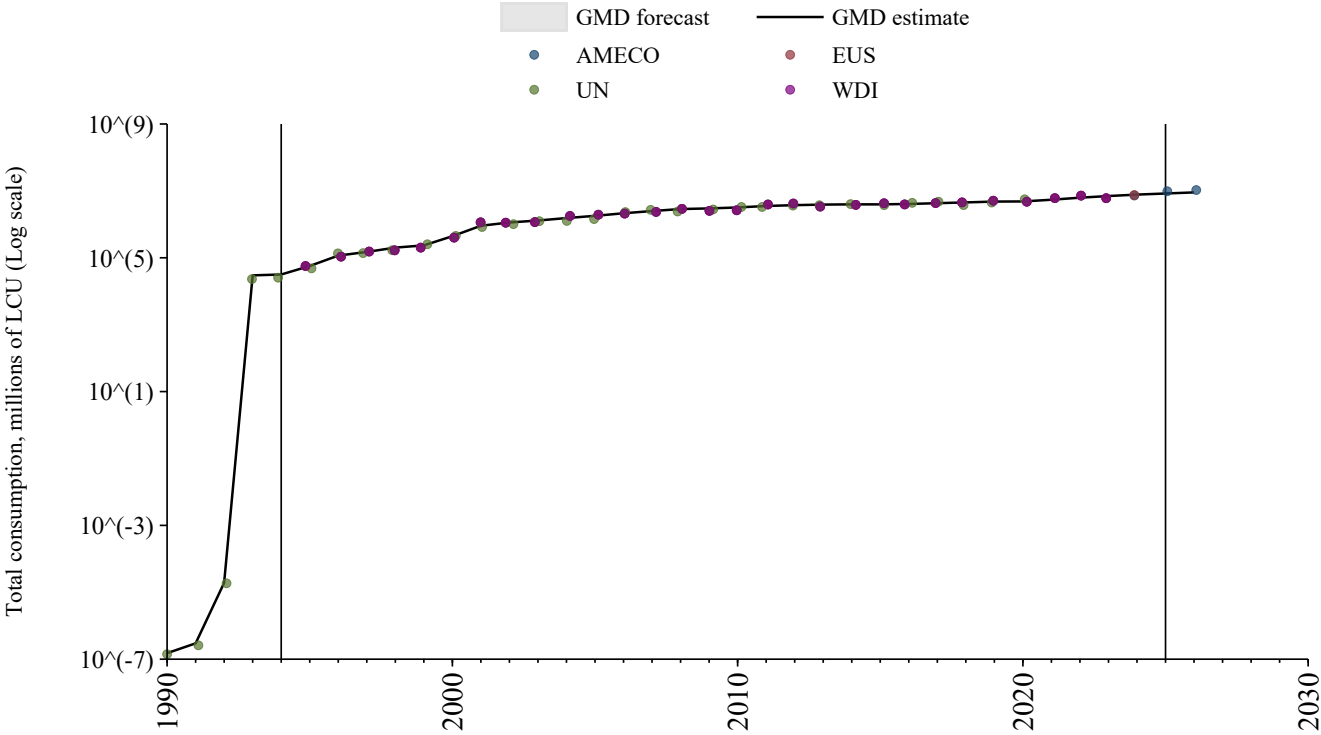
# Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">National Bank of Serbia (2024)</a>	1884 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920.
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1920 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



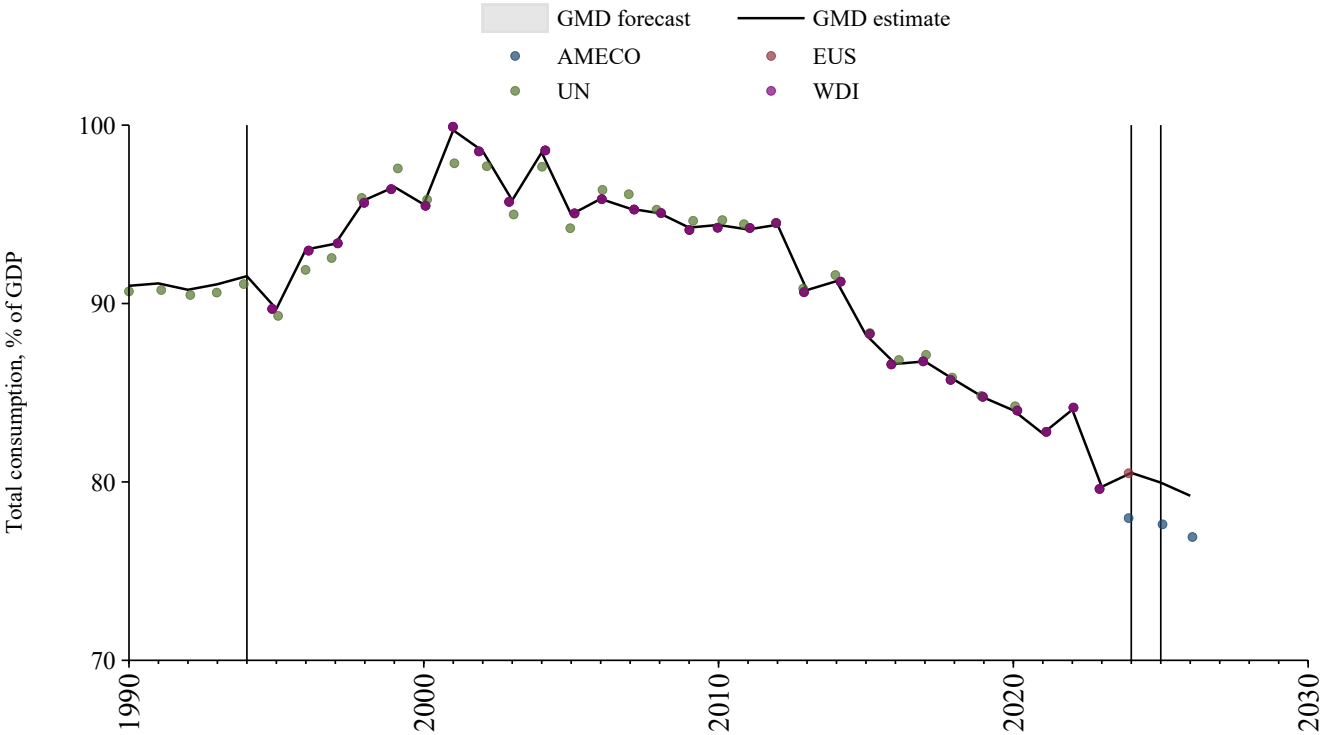
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 106.8%).
<a href="#">Commission (2024)</a>	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">European Commission (2024)</a>	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 103.9%).



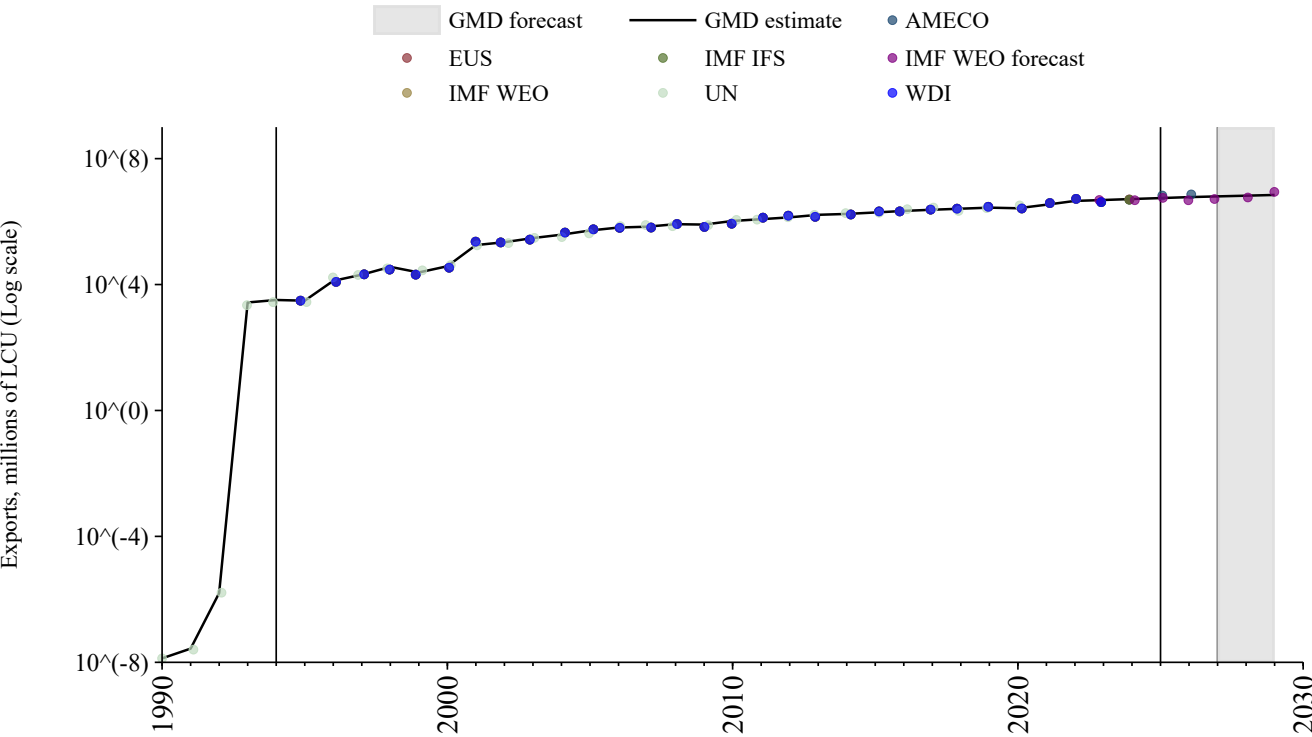
# Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.3%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">Commission (2024)</a>	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
<a href="#">European Commission (2024)</a>	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 103.2%).



# Exports

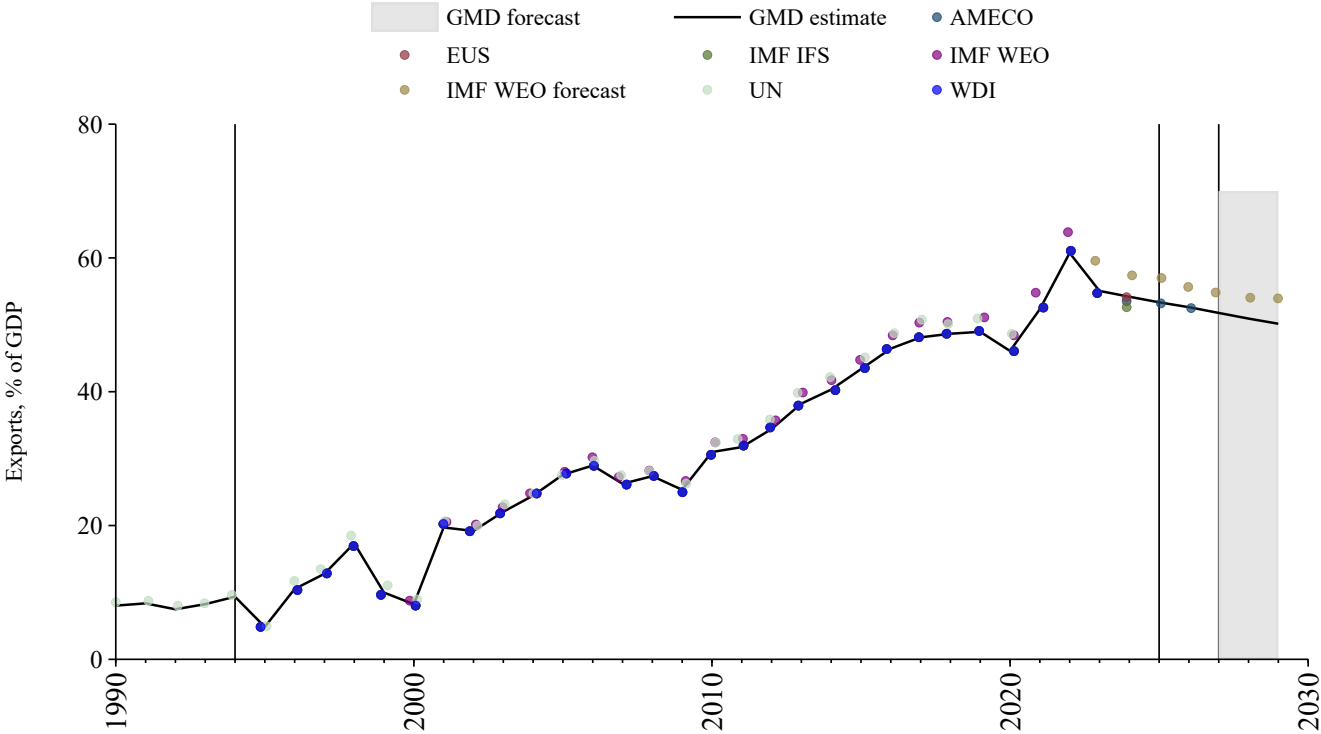
Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
<a href="#">Commission (2024)</a>	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">European Commission (2024)</a>	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.7%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.9%).





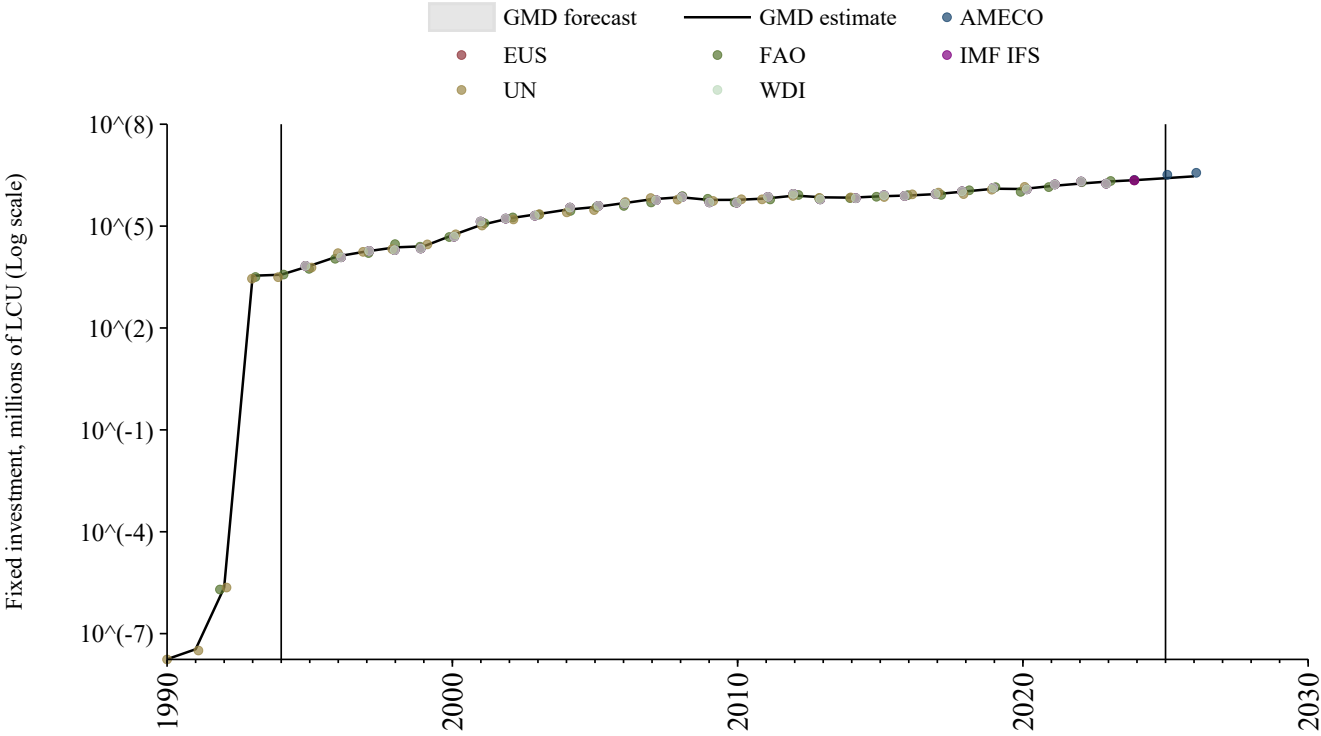
# Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 93.9%).
<a href="#">Commission (2024)</a>	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">European Commission (2024)</a>	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.1%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 93.9%).



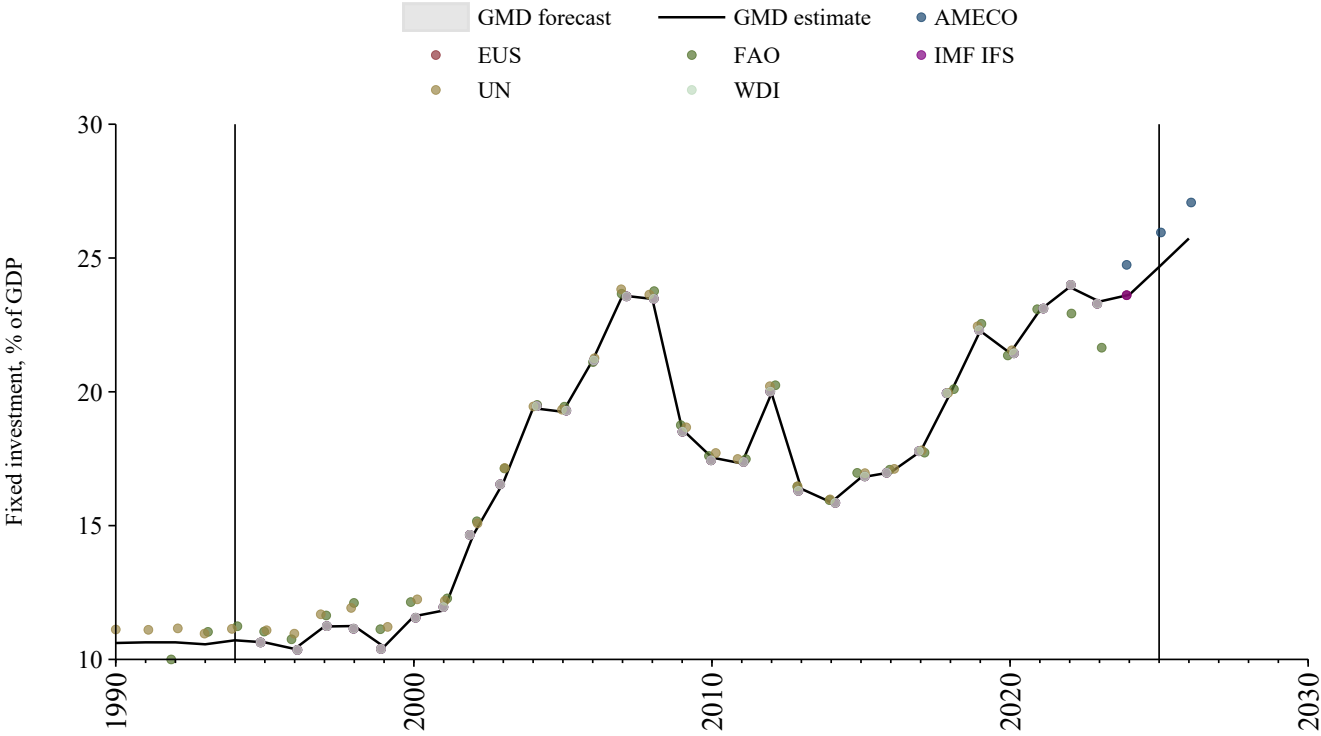
# Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 101.6%).
<a href="#">Commission (2024)</a>	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">European Commission (2024)</a>	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 96%).



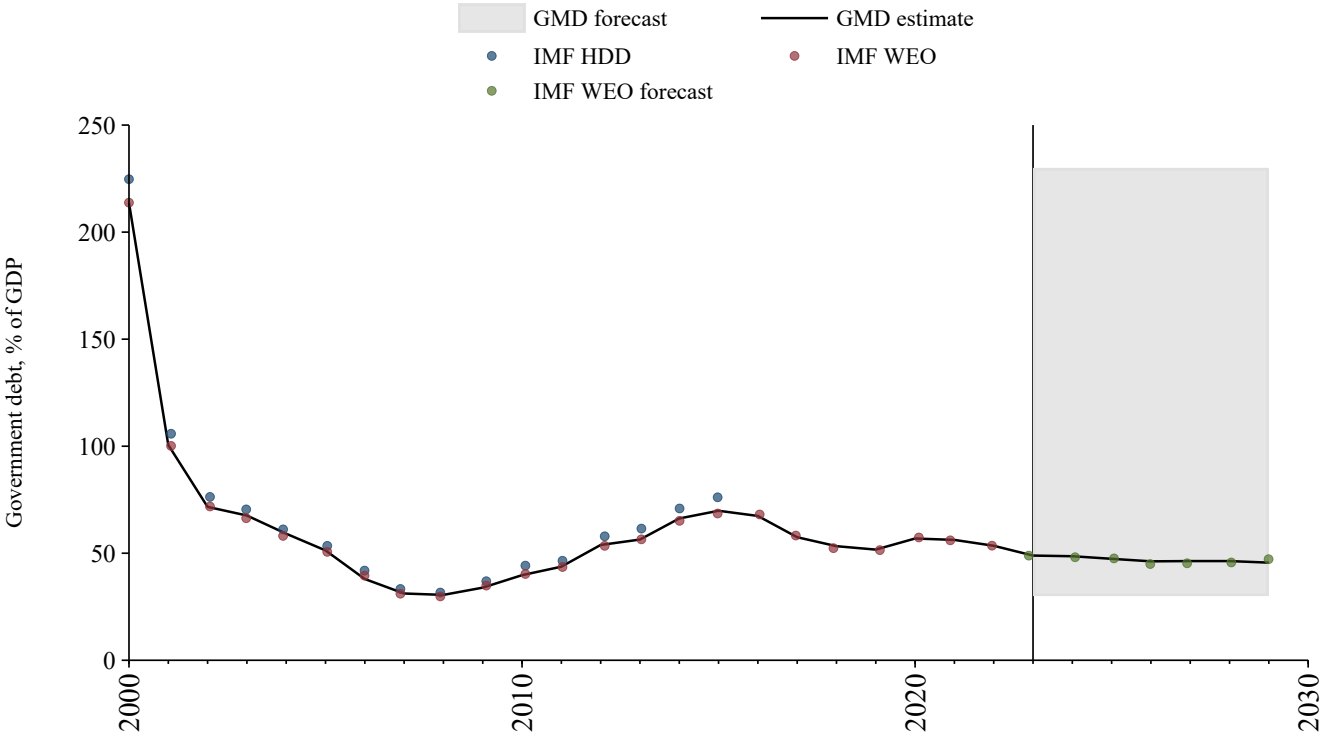
# Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 95.5%).
<a href="#">Commission (2024)</a>	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">European Commission (2024)</a>	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 95.4%).



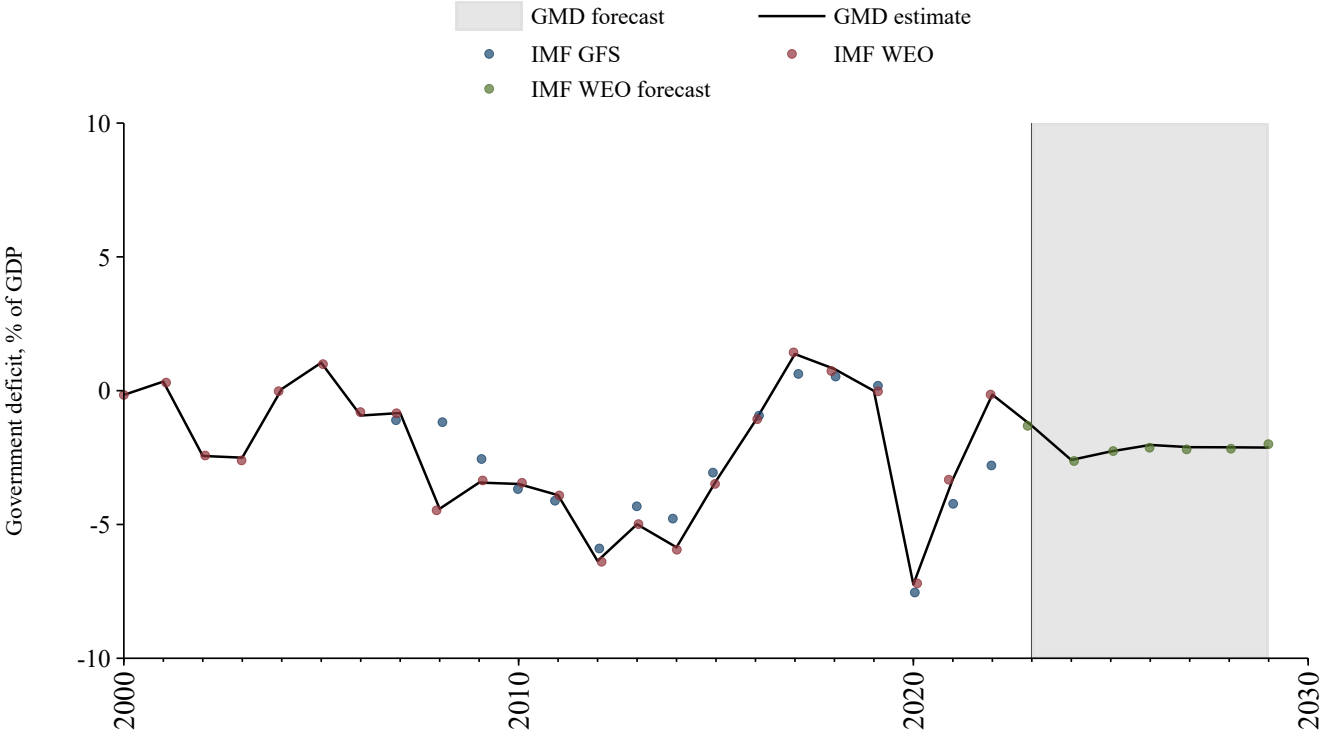
# Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



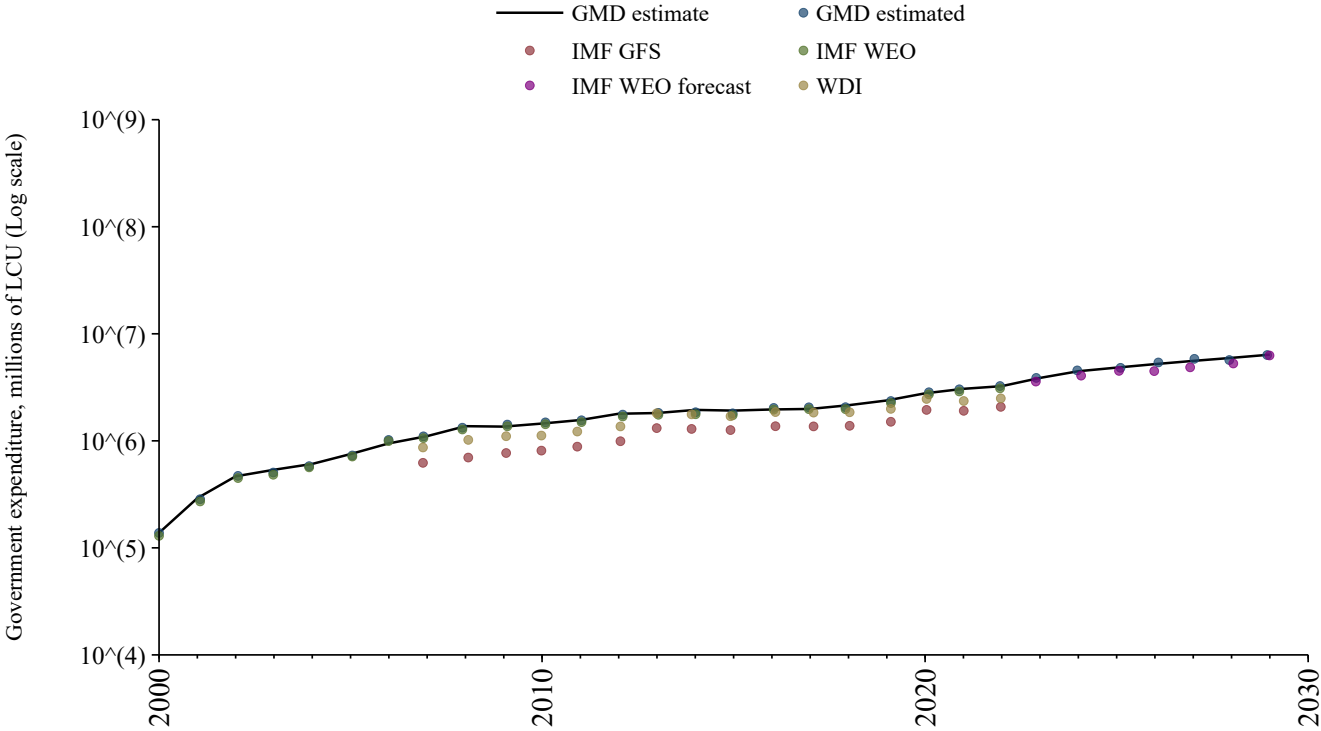
# Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



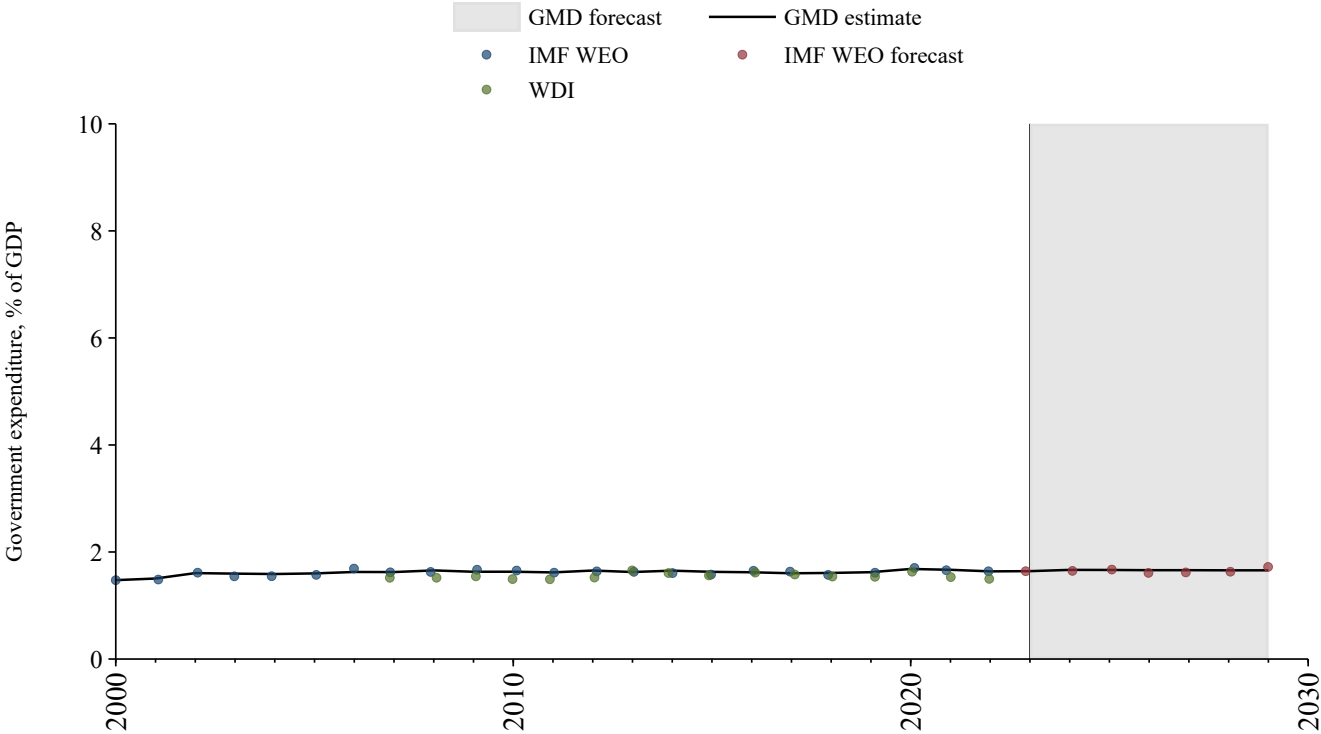
# Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Müller et al. (2025)</a>	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



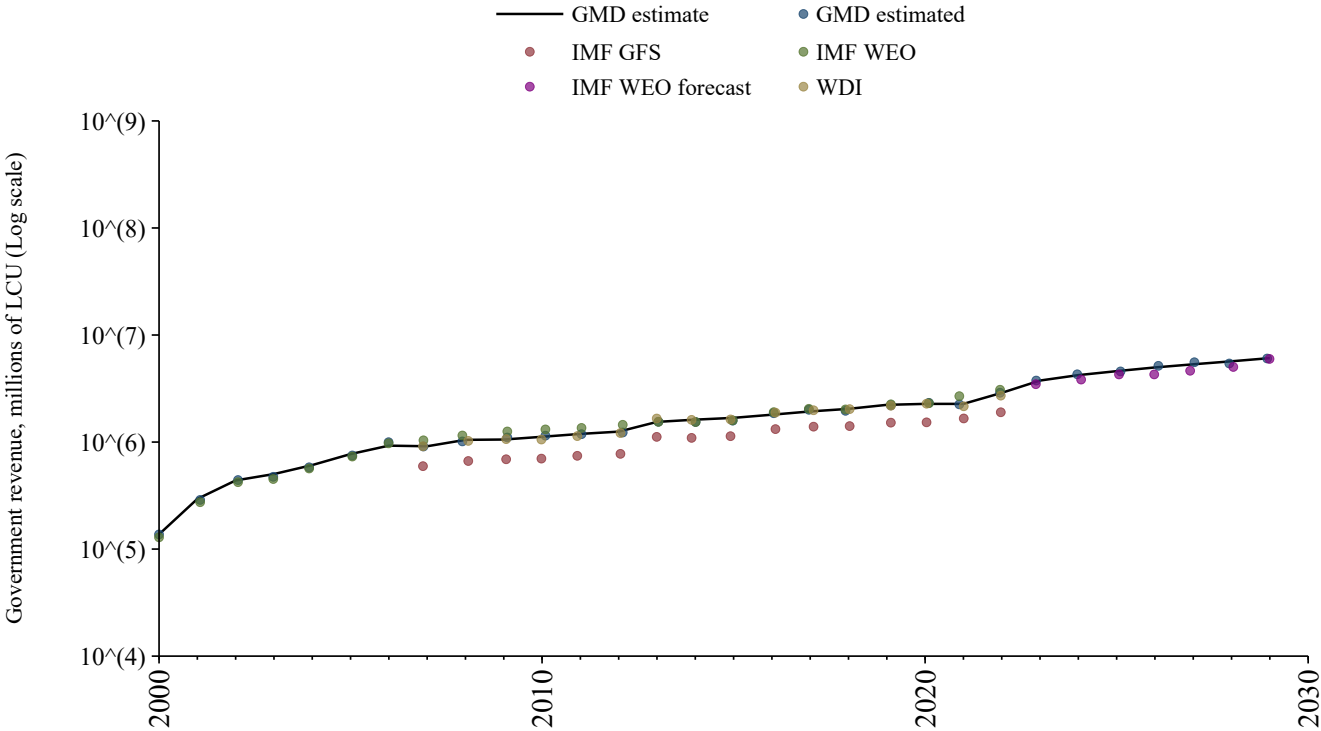
# Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



# Government revenue

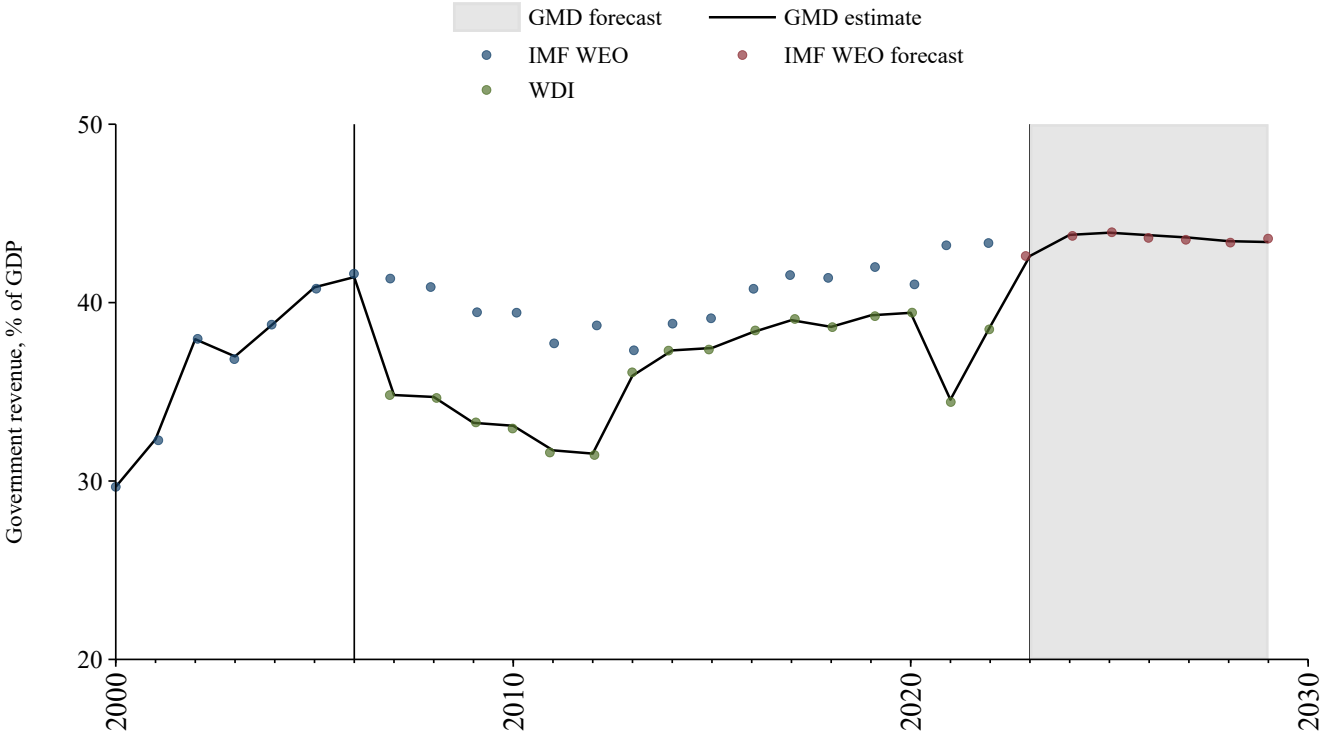
Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Müller et al. (2025)</a>	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.





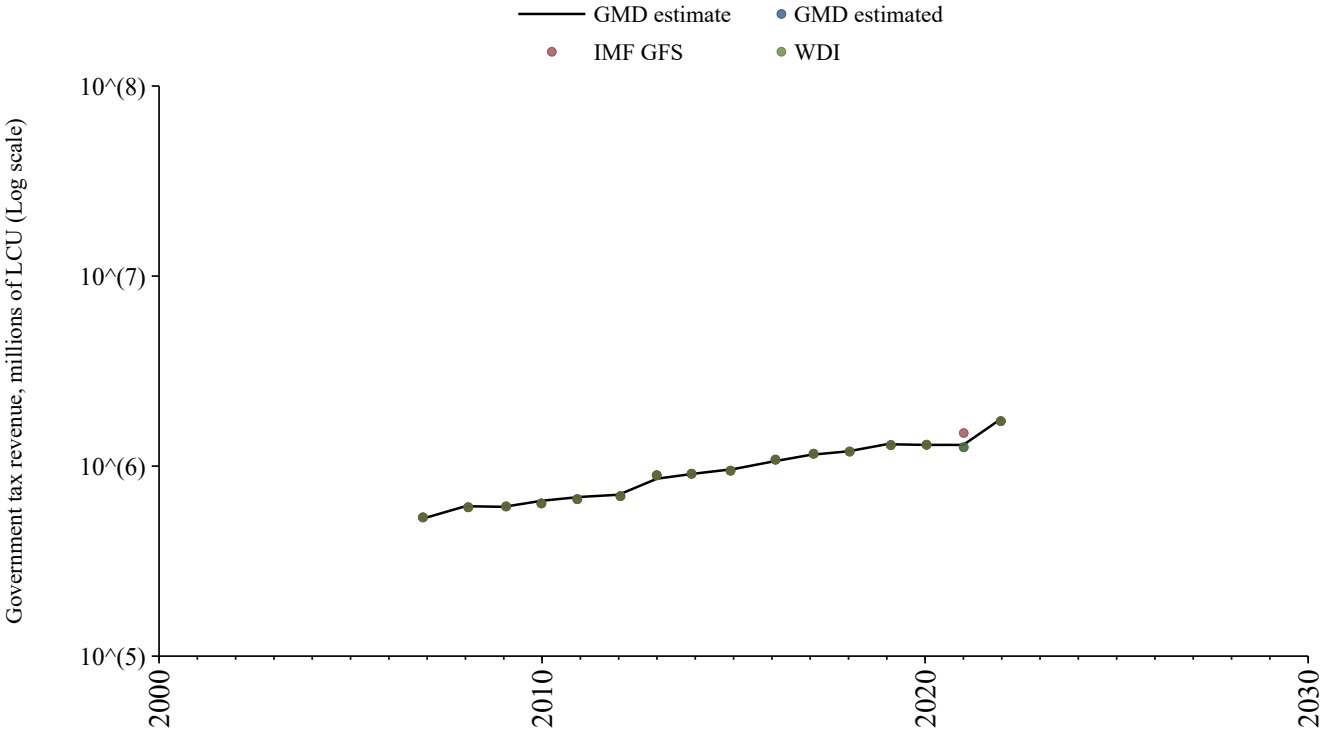
# Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	2000 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007. Data refers to general government.
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2007 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



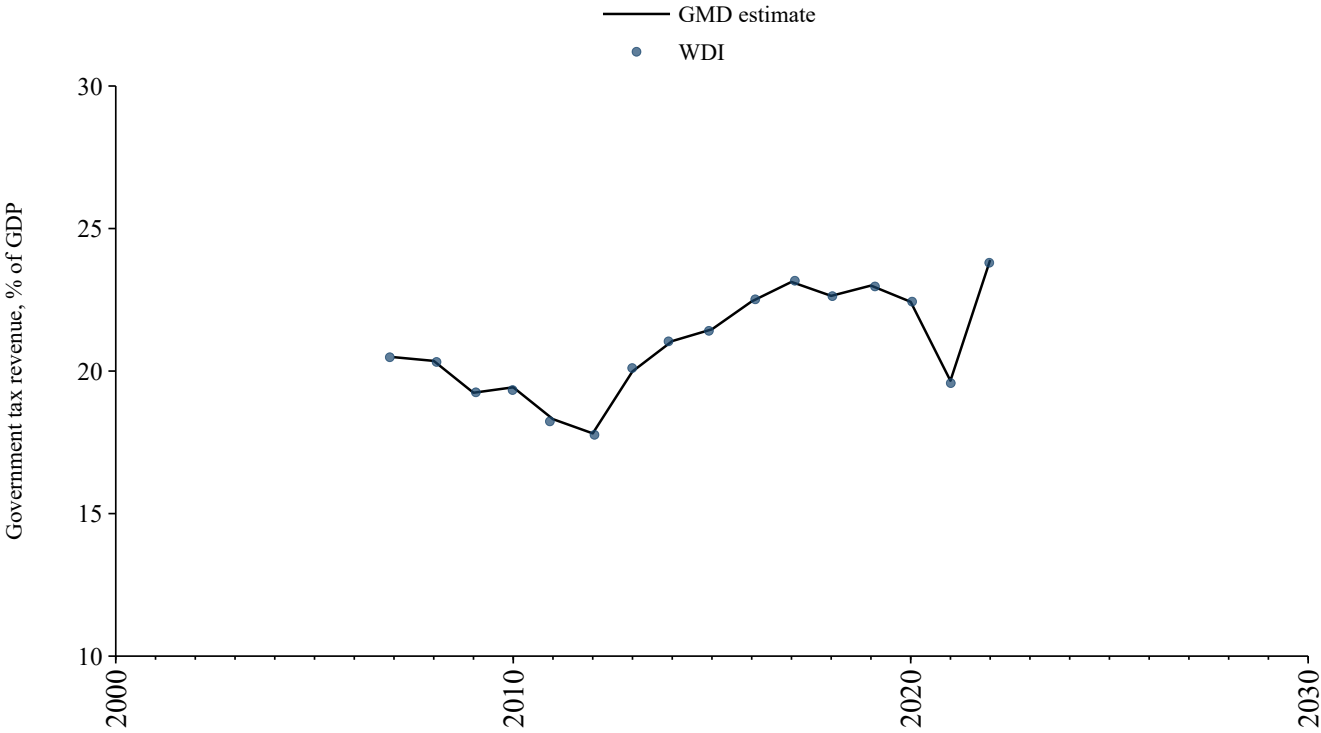
# Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Müller et al. (2025)</a>	2007 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



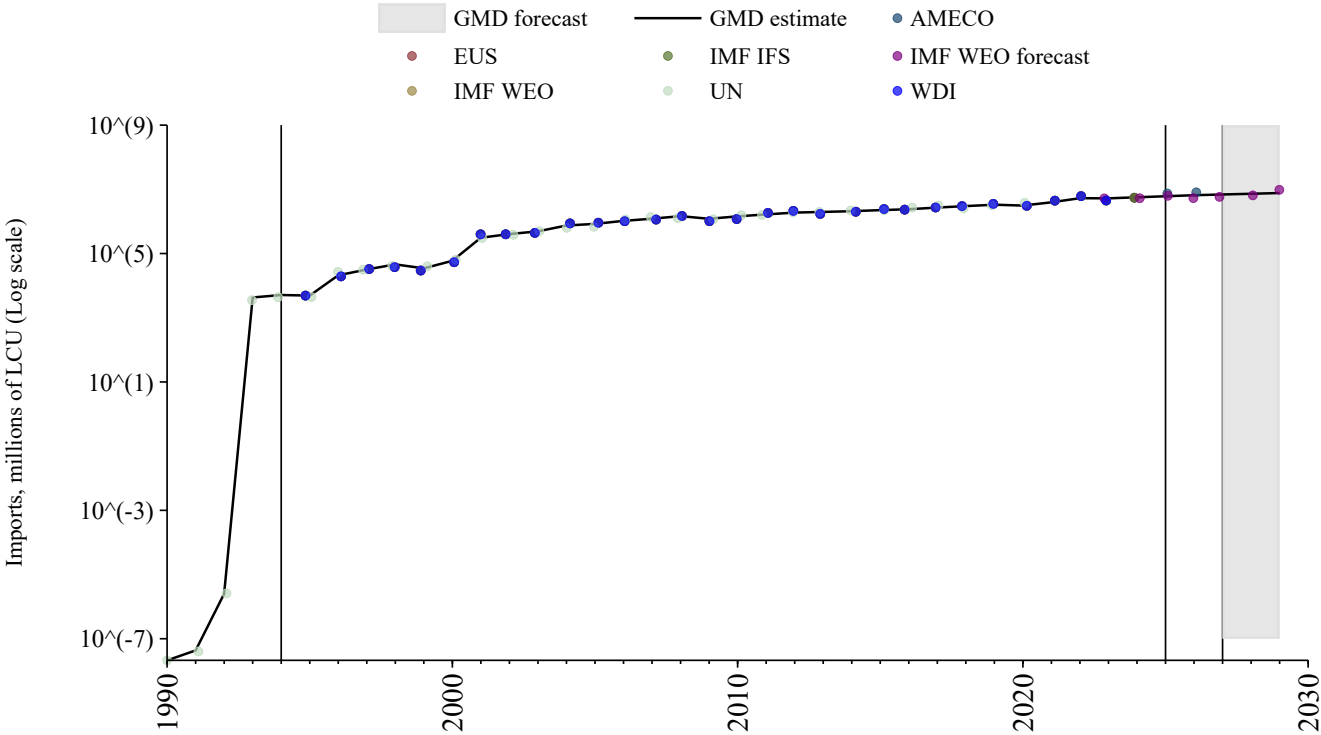
# Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2007 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to central government.



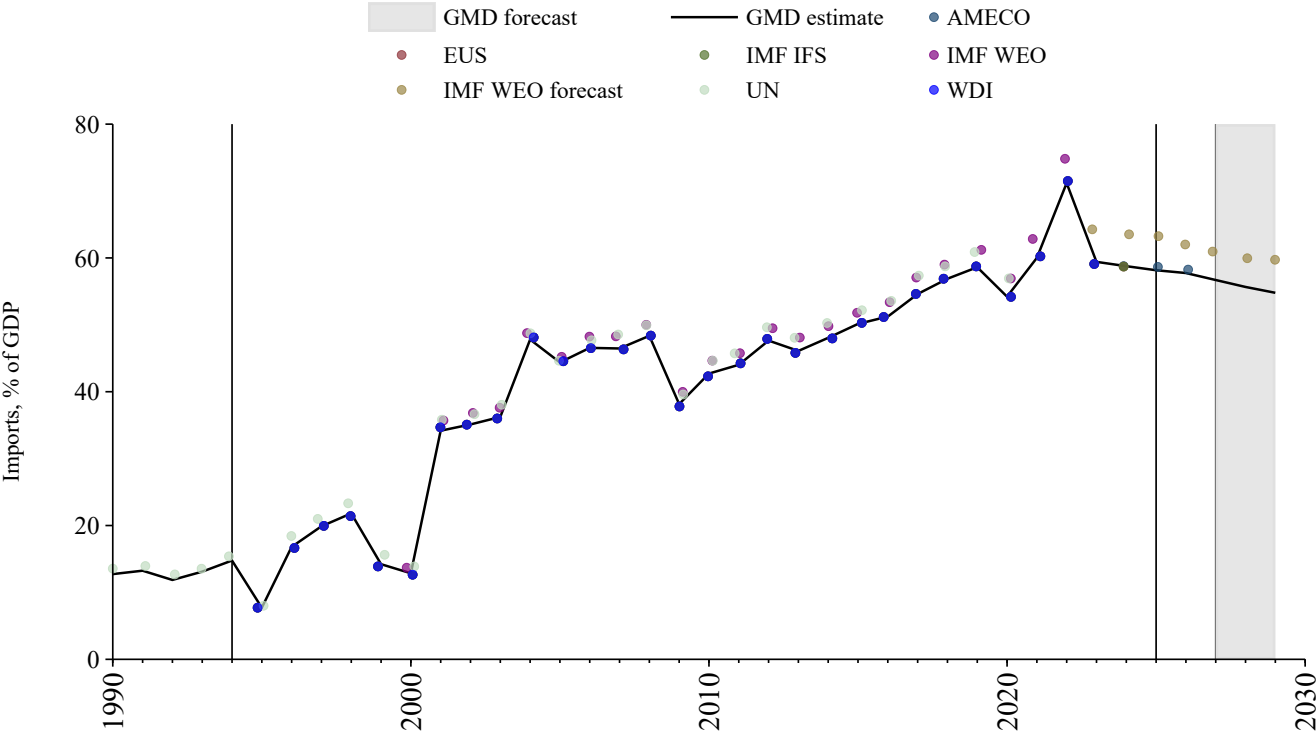
# Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
<a href="#">Commission (2024)</a>	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">European Commission (2024)</a>	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.5%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.4%).



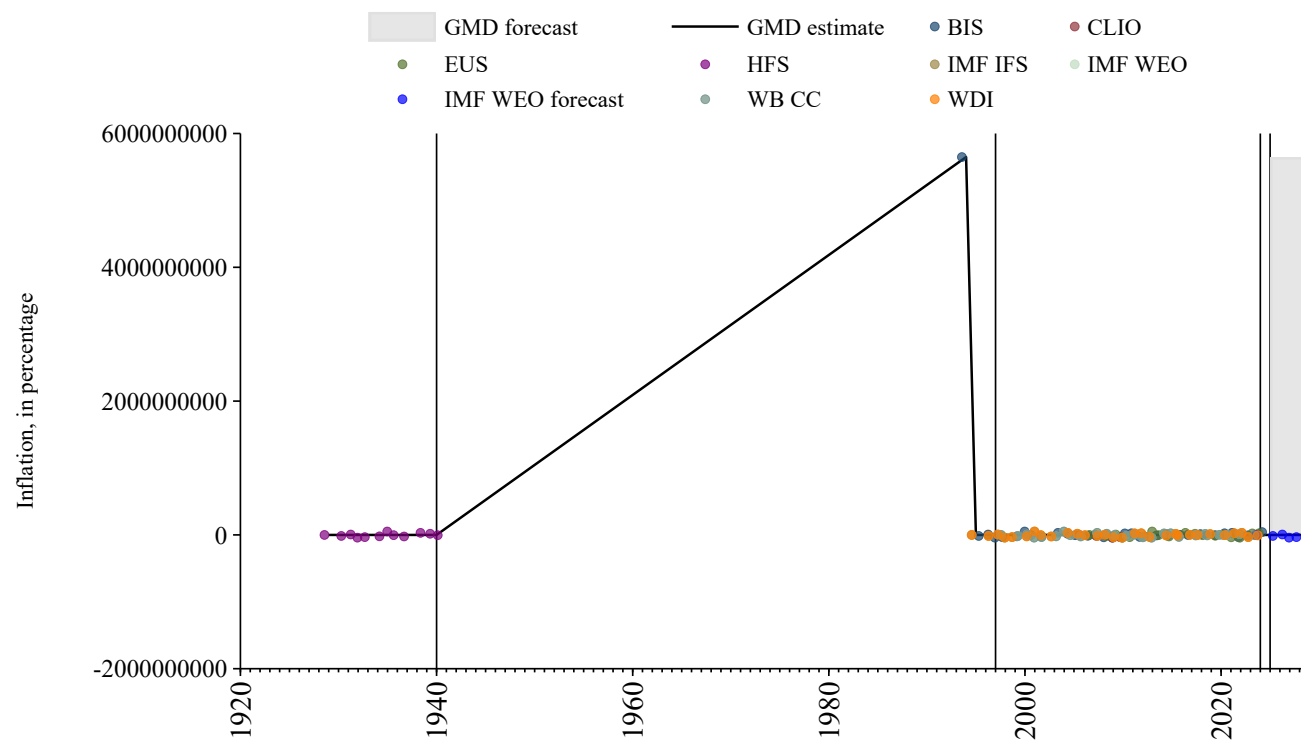
# Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 93.9%).
<a href="#">Commission (2024)</a>	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">European Commission (2024)</a>	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.9%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 92.5%).



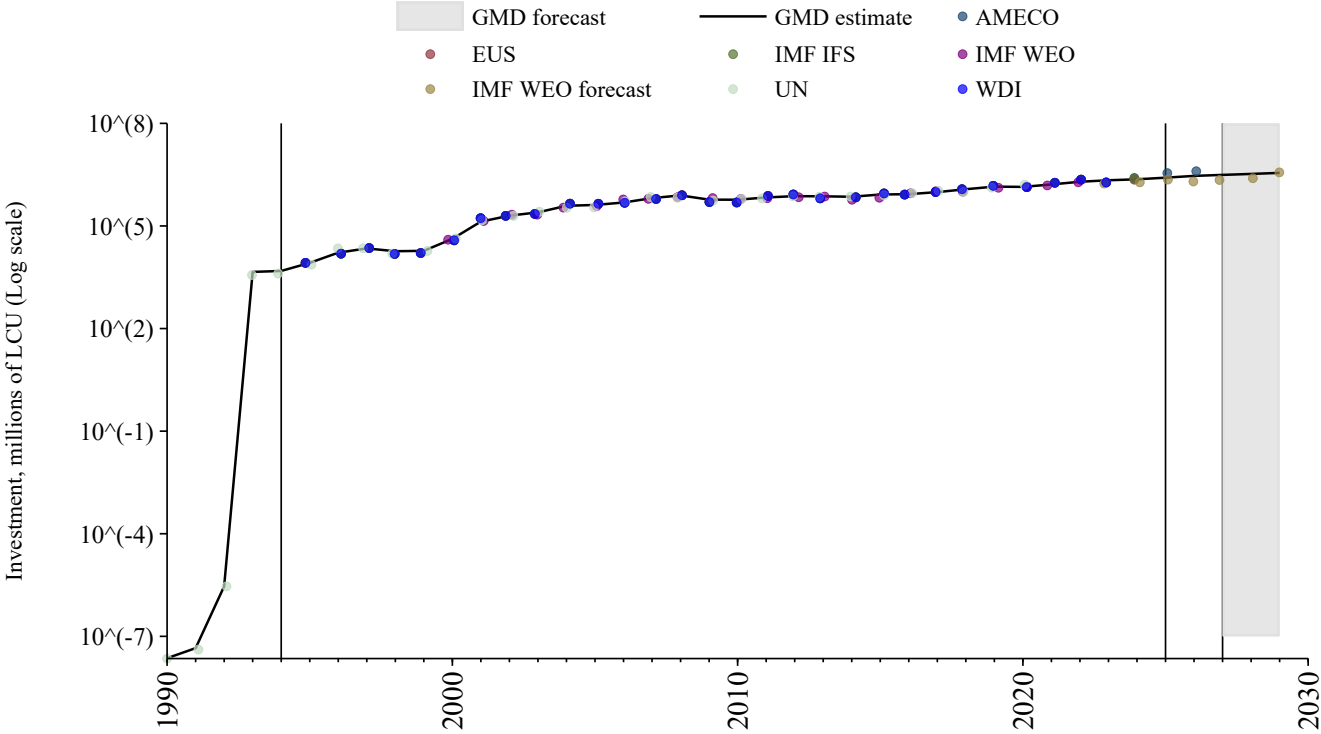
## Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1929 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1941 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
Ha et al. (2023)	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



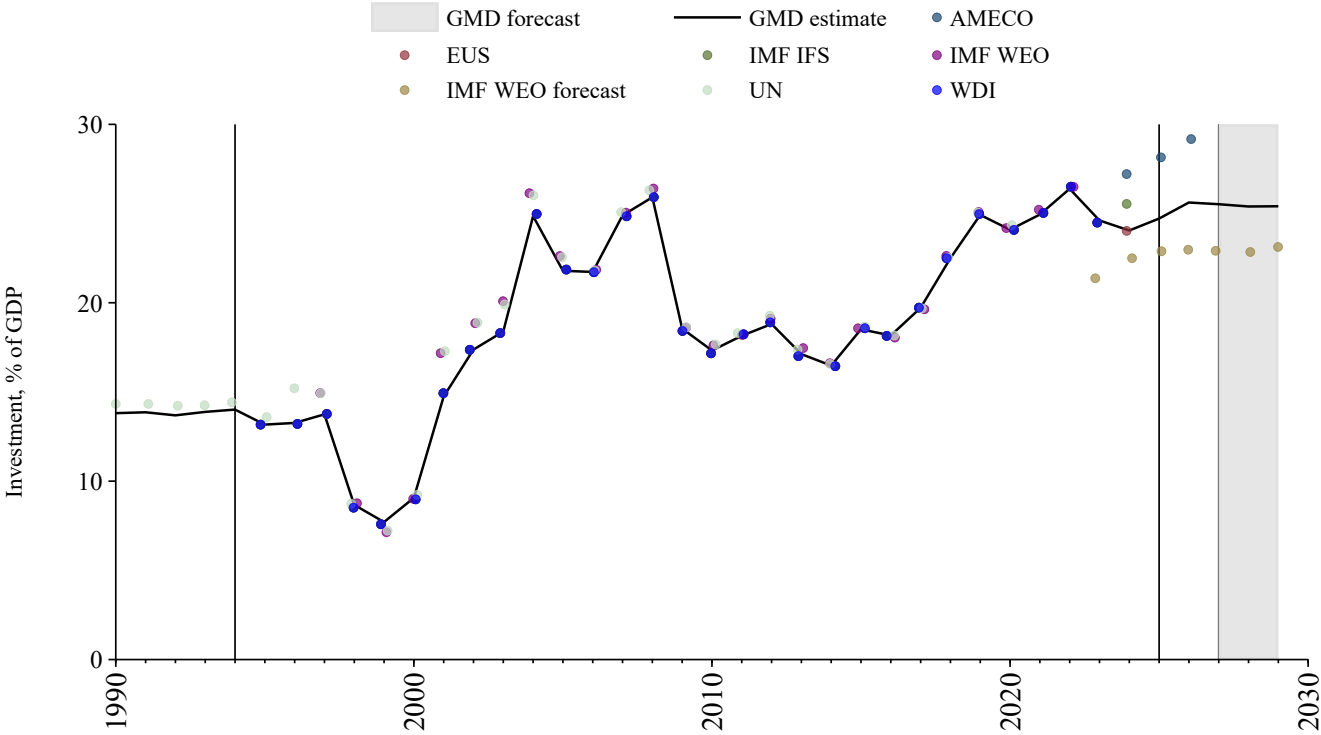
# Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 102.6%).
<a href="#">Commission (2024)</a>	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">European Commission (2024)</a>	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 88.9%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 121.4%).



# Investment to GDP ratio

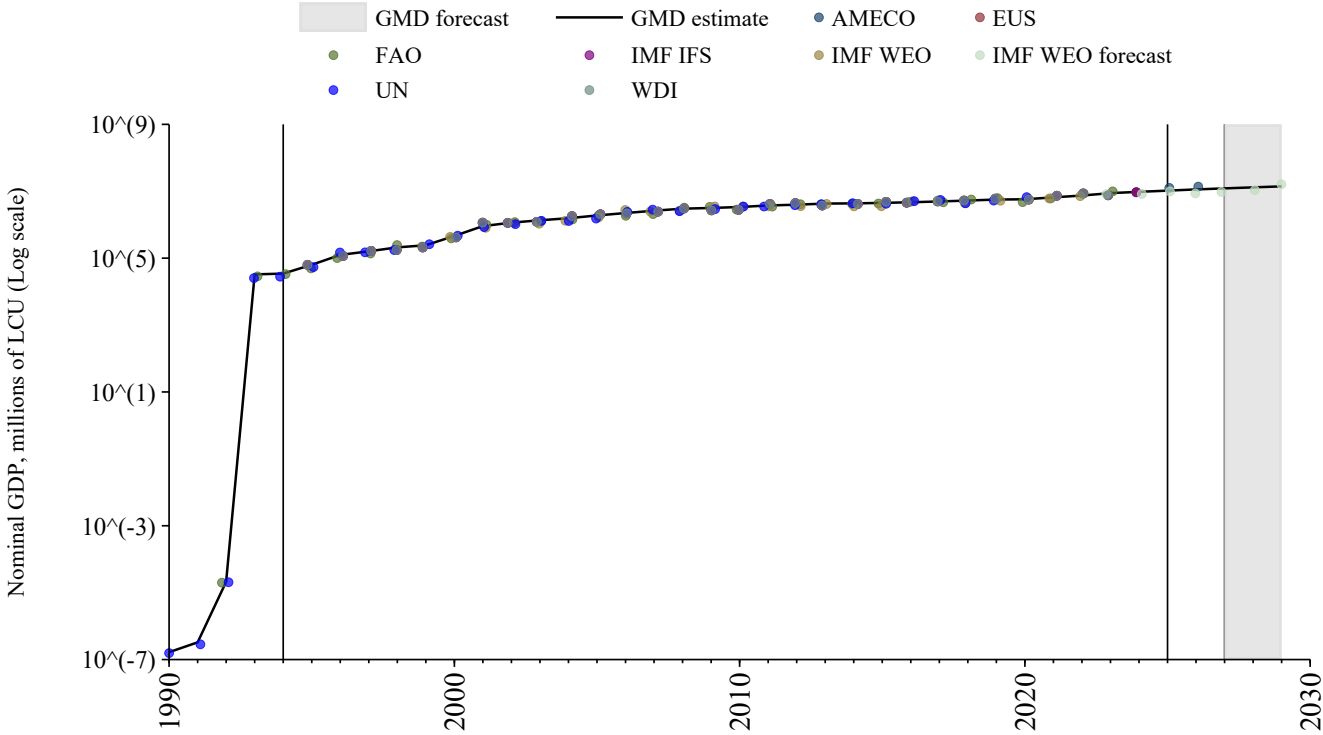
Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 96.4%).
<a href="#">Commission (2024)</a>	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">European Commission (2024)</a>	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 88.3%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 110.8%).





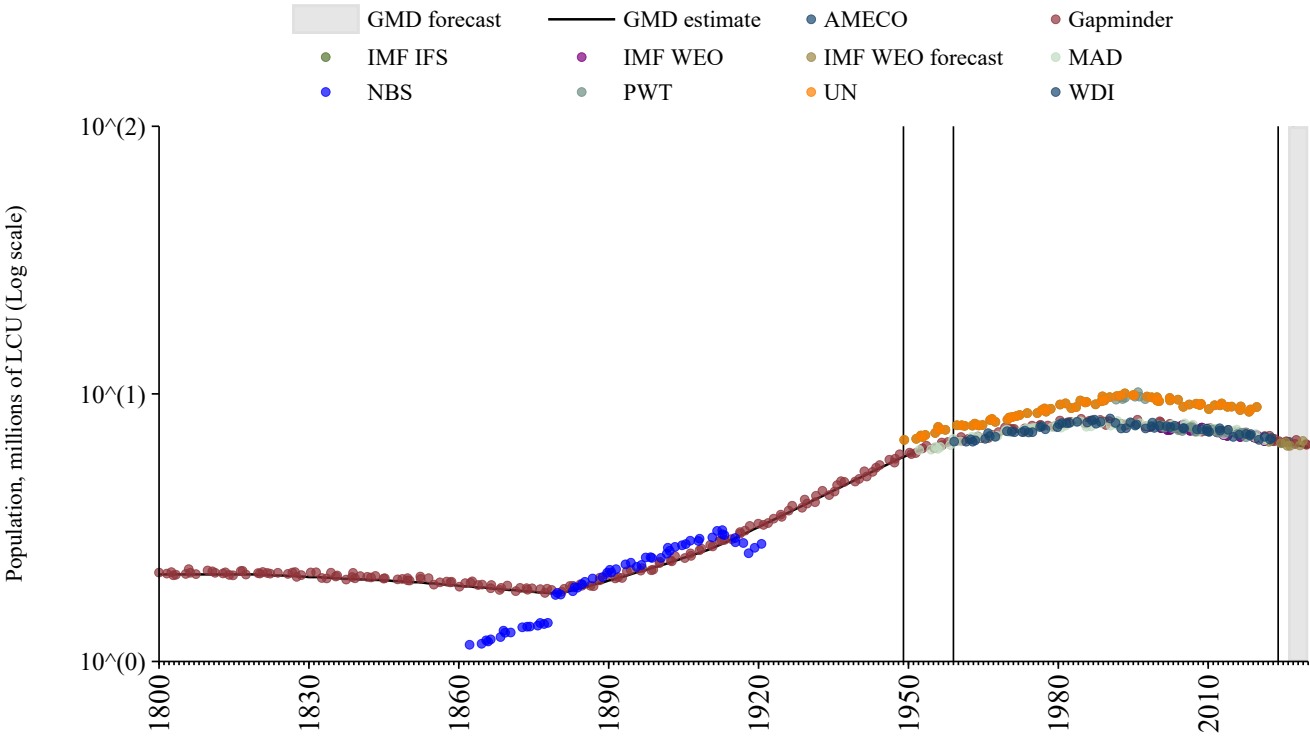
# Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 106.5%).
<a href="#">Commission (2024)</a>	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">European Commission (2024)</a>	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.6%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 109.6%).



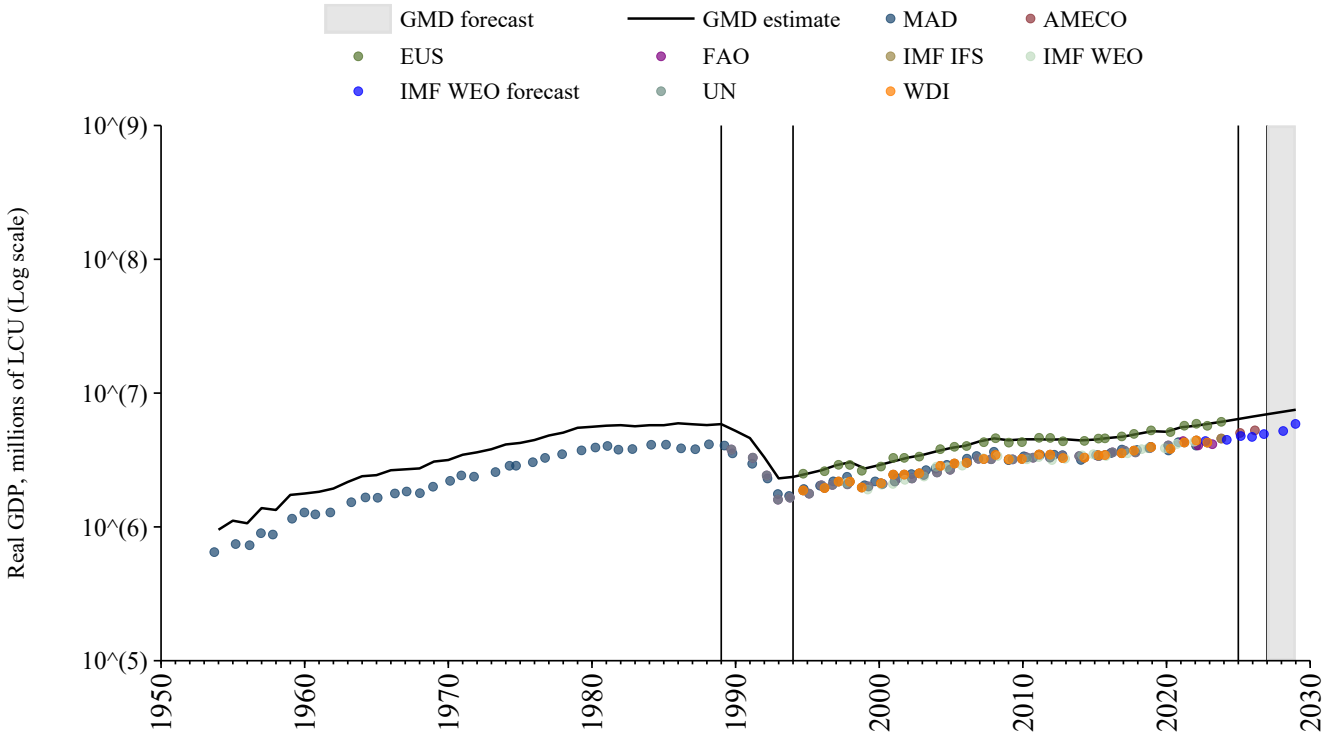
# Population

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Gapminder (2024)</a>	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 98.4%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 87.9%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">European Commission (2024)</a>	2024 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
<a href="#">Gapminder (2024)</a>	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 97.9%).



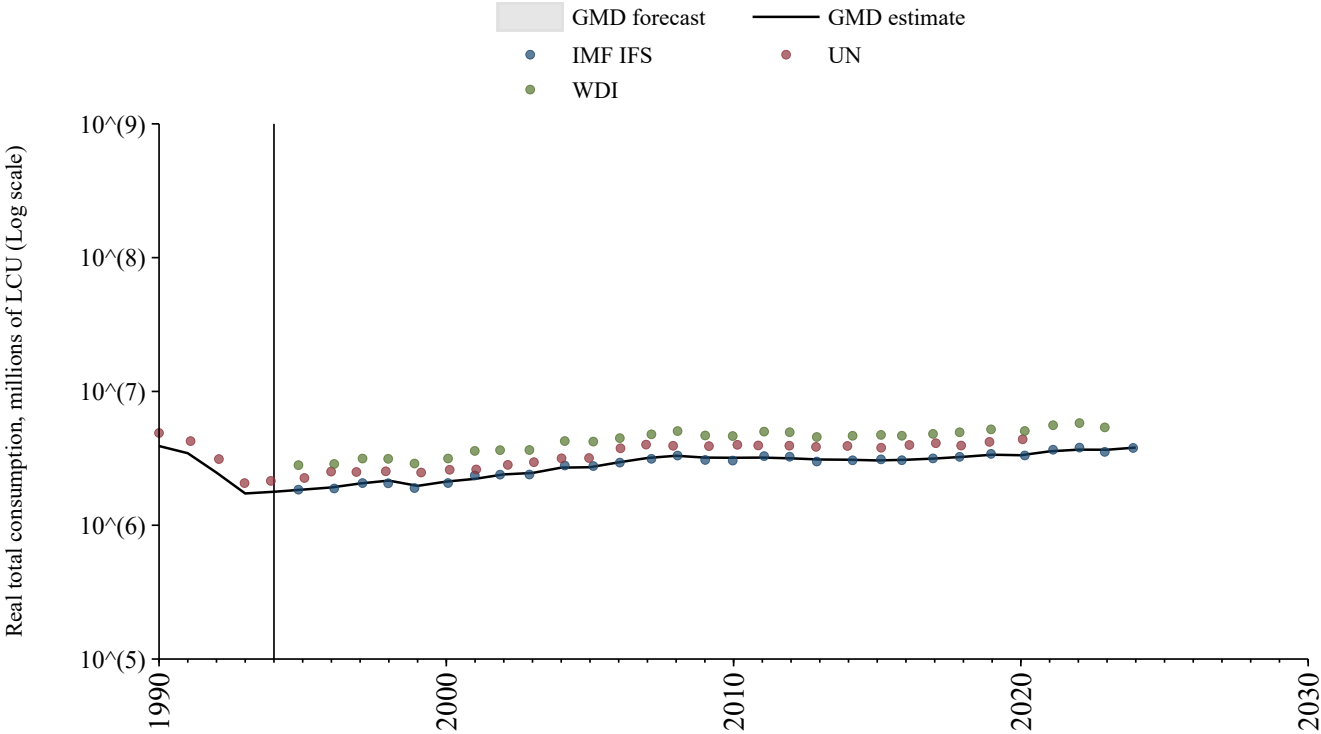
# Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bolt et al. (2018)</a>	1954 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 6778.5%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 137.7%).
<a href="#">Commission (2024)</a>	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">European Commission (2024)</a>	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 133.4%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 135.4%).



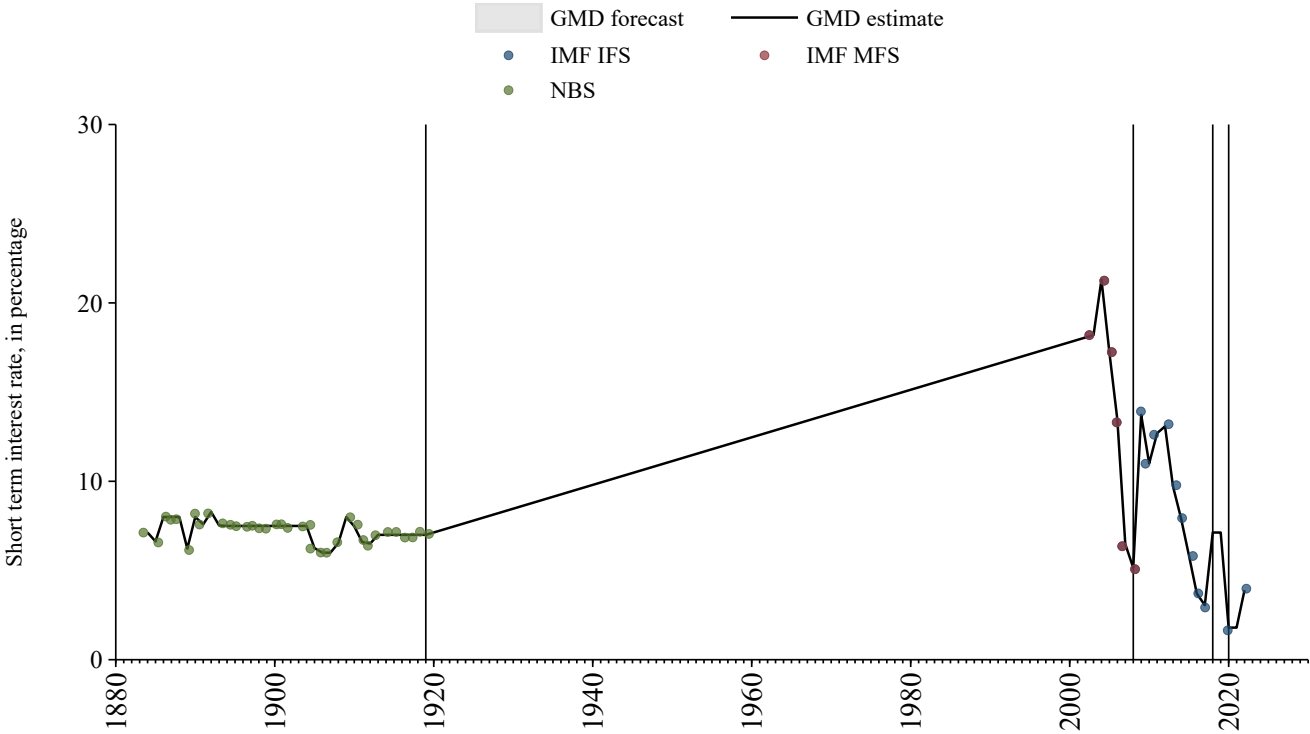
# Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



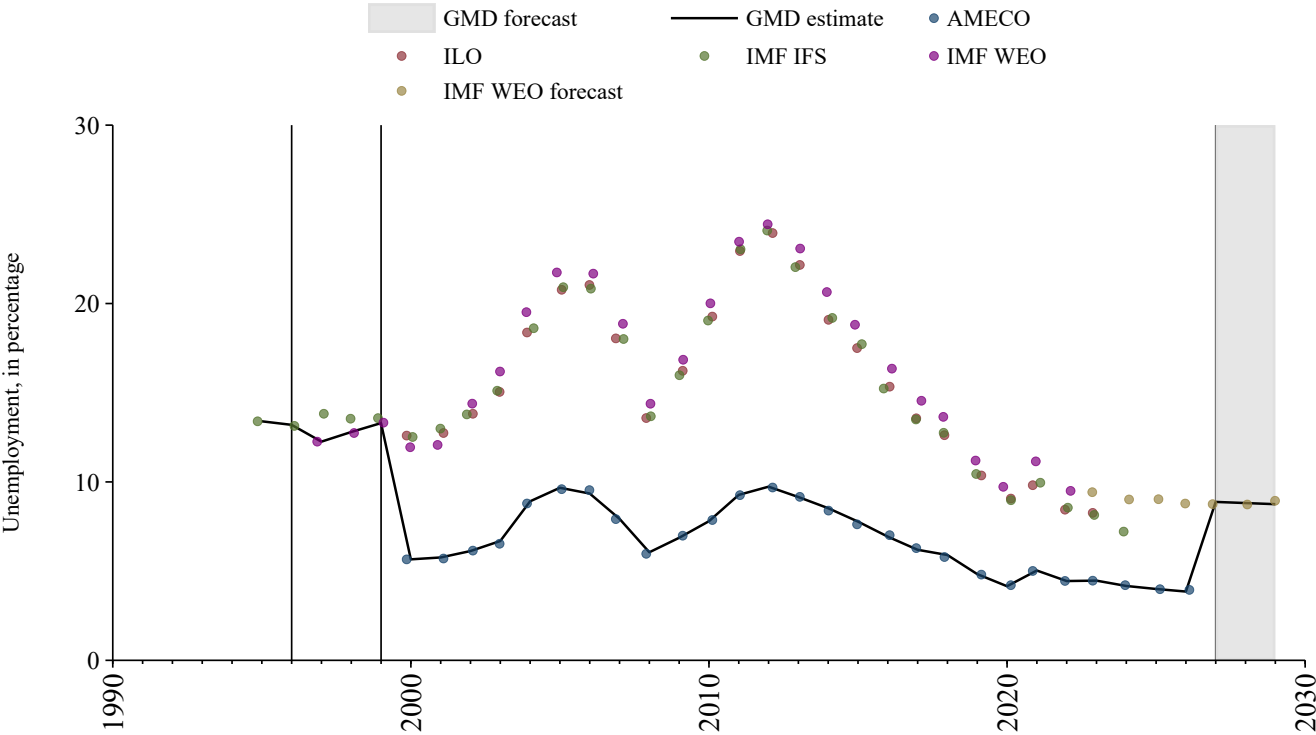
# Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">National Bank of Serbia (2024)</a>	1884 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1920 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	2009 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
<a href="#">National Bank of Serbia (2024)</a>	2018 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	2020 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.



# Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	1995 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	1997 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
<a href="#">European Commission (2024)</a>	2000 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



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