Country Data and Graphs for Zambia

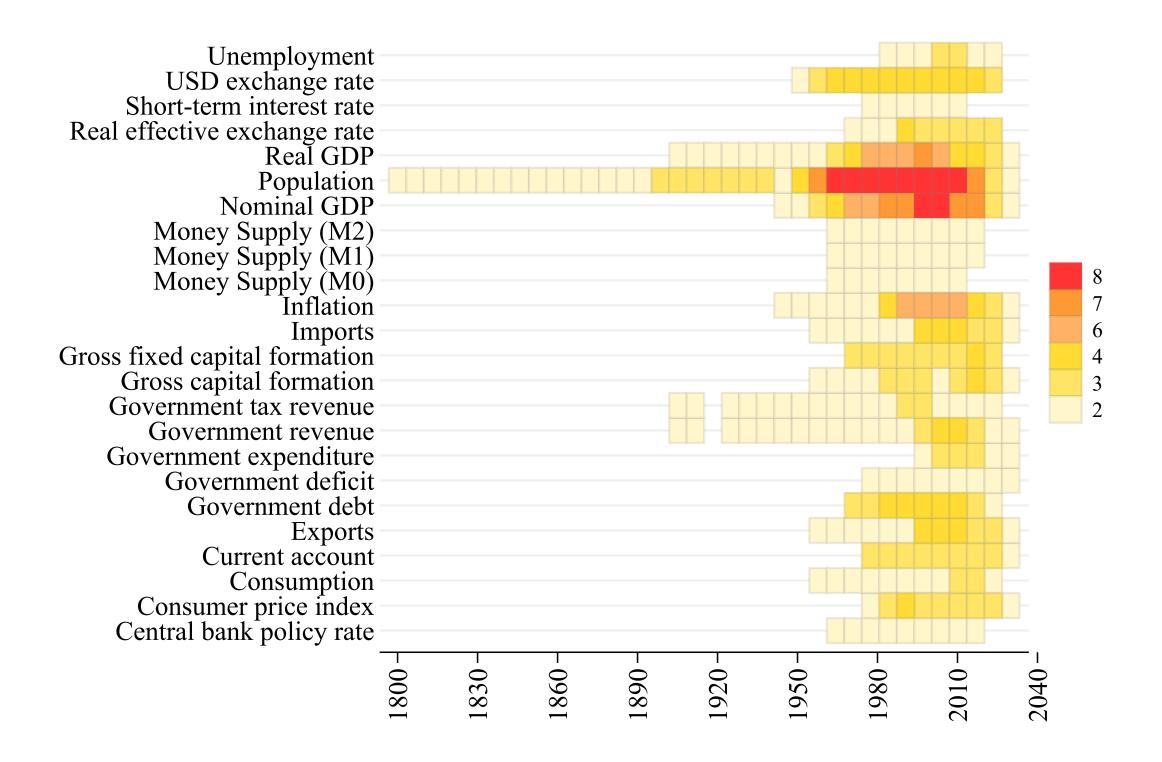
January 31, 2025

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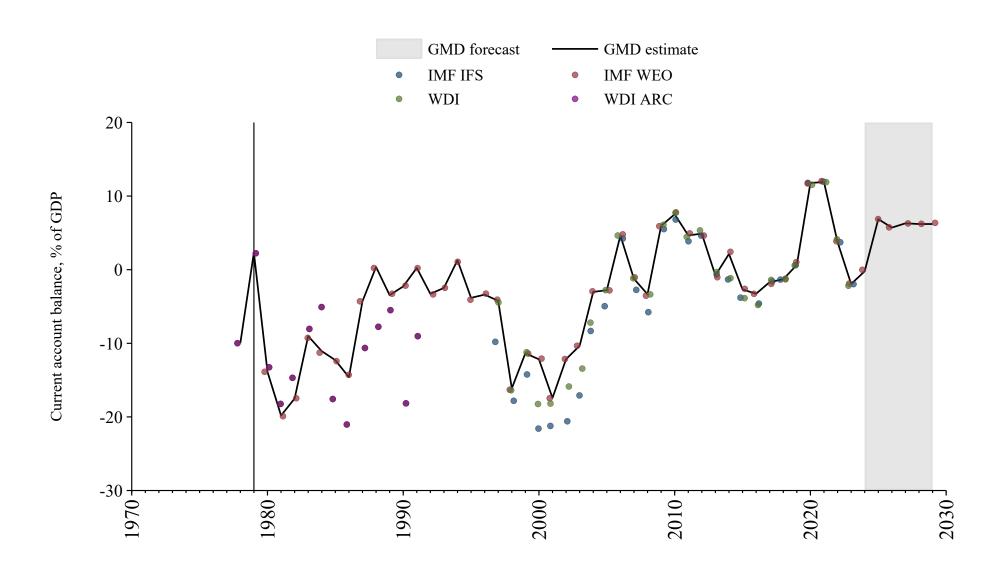
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Data availability heatmap



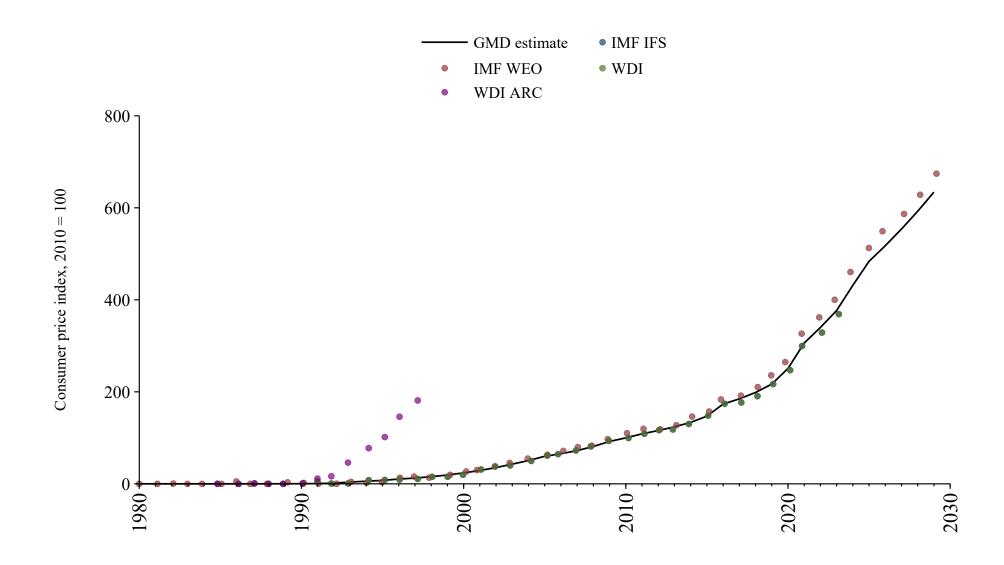
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1978 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



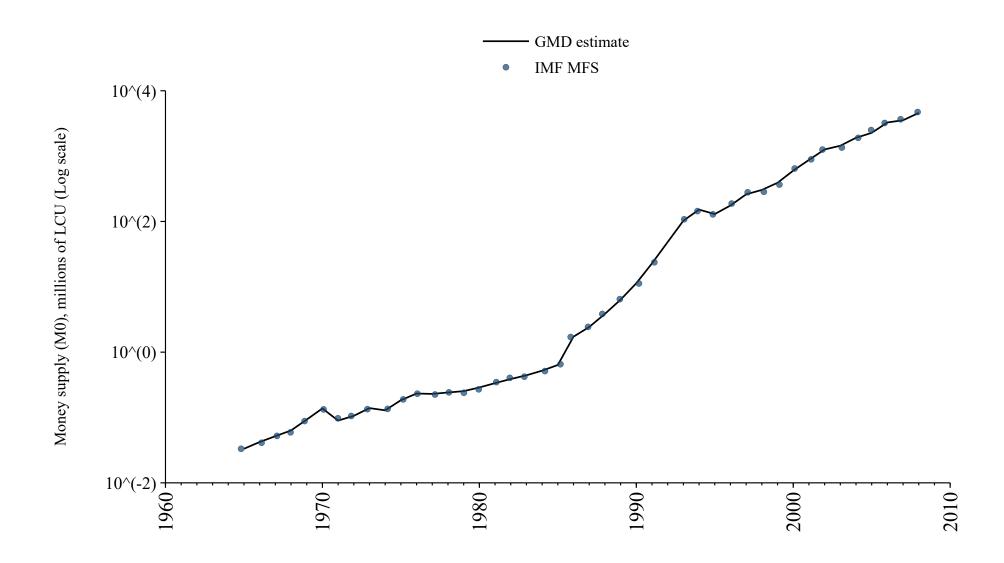
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



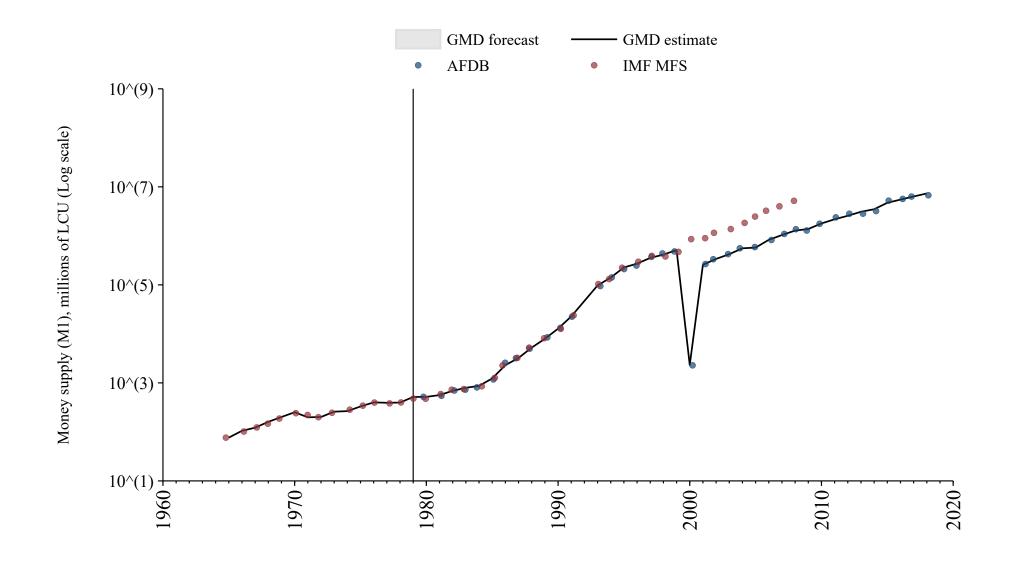
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1965 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



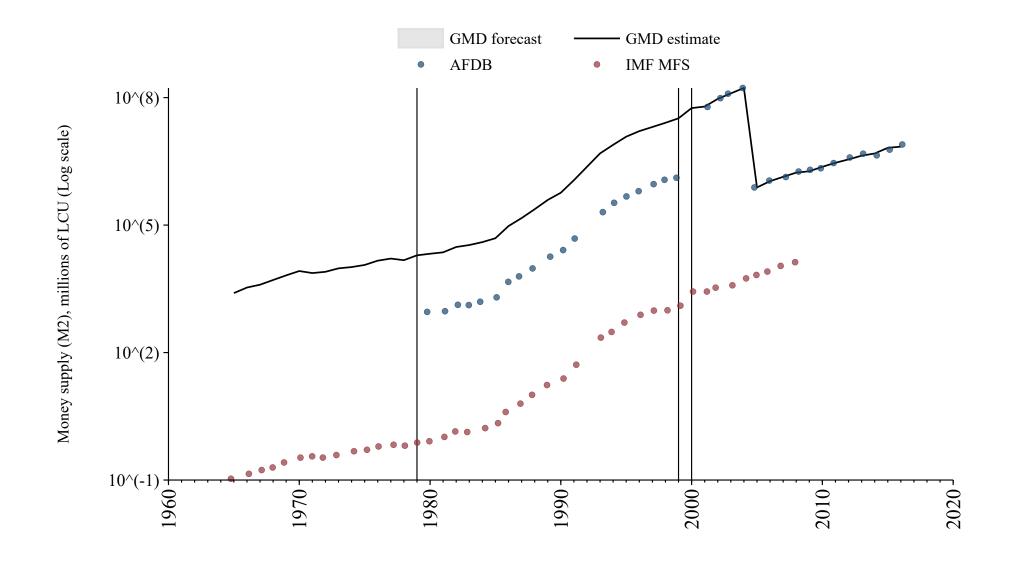
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019



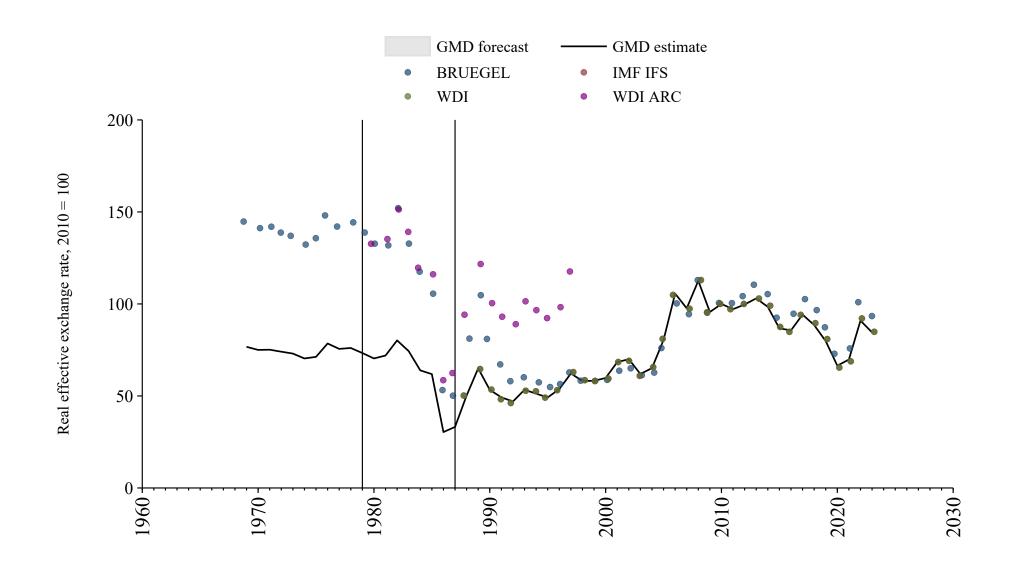
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 2334146%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 2334.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2000 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 2334146%).
Bank (2024)	2001 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



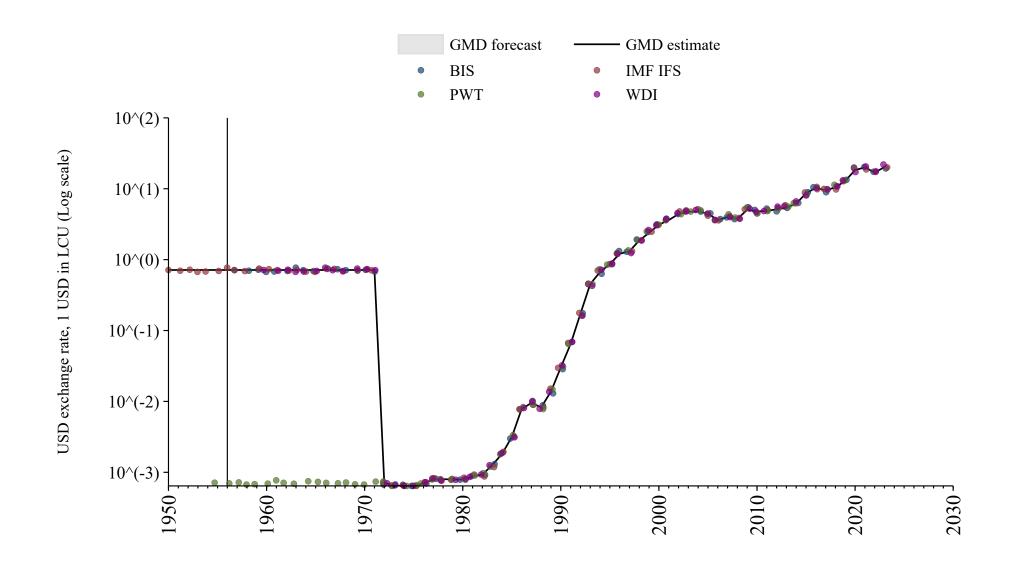
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Darvas (2021)	1969 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 53%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 53%).
World Bank (2024)	1988 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



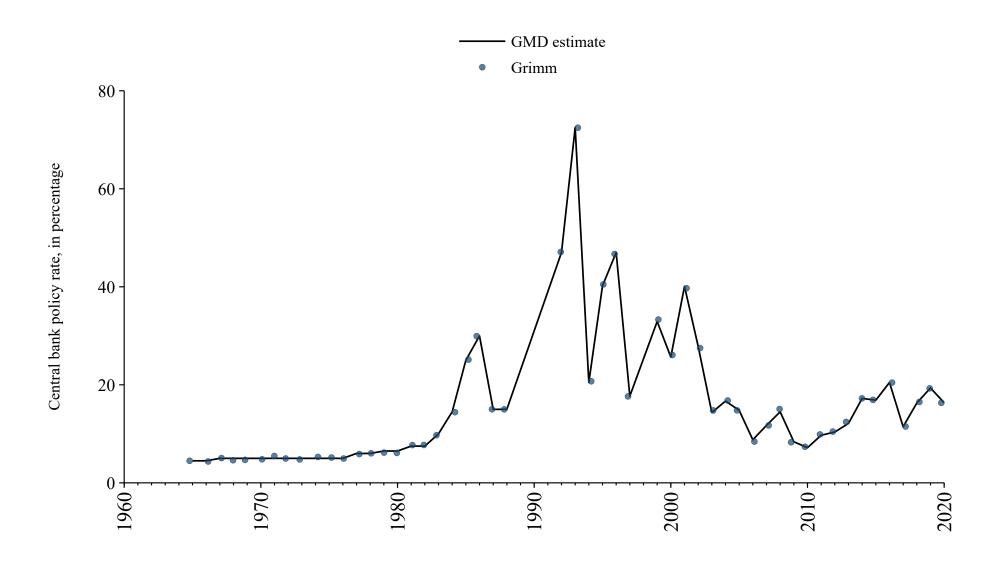
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



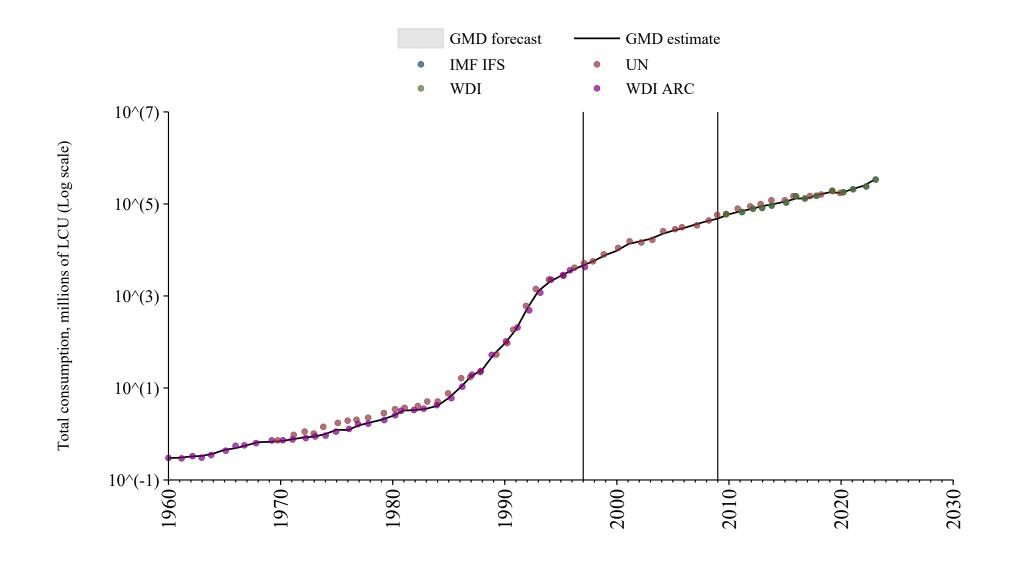
Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1965 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



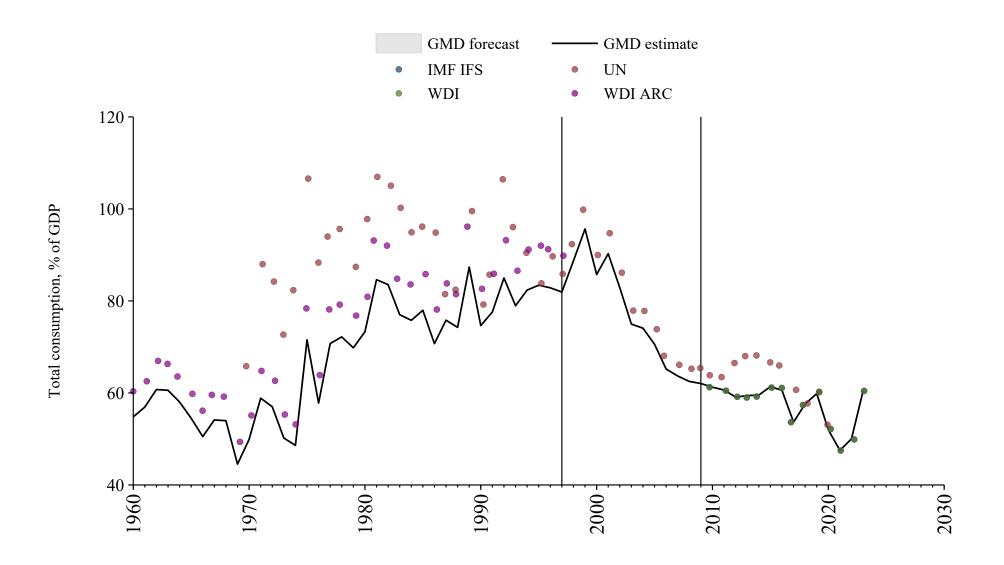
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 99.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1998 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 95.8%).
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



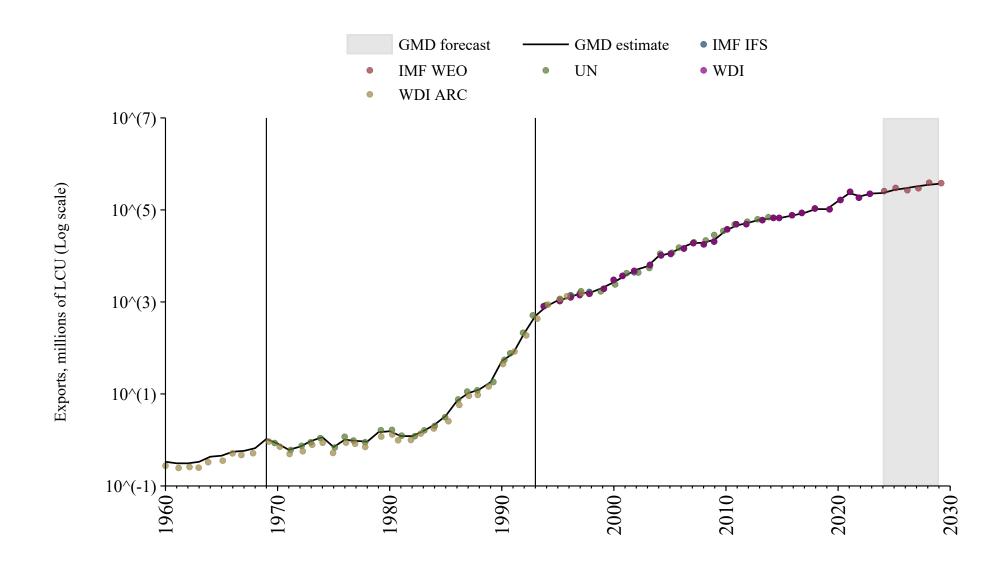
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 90.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1998 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 95.8%).
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



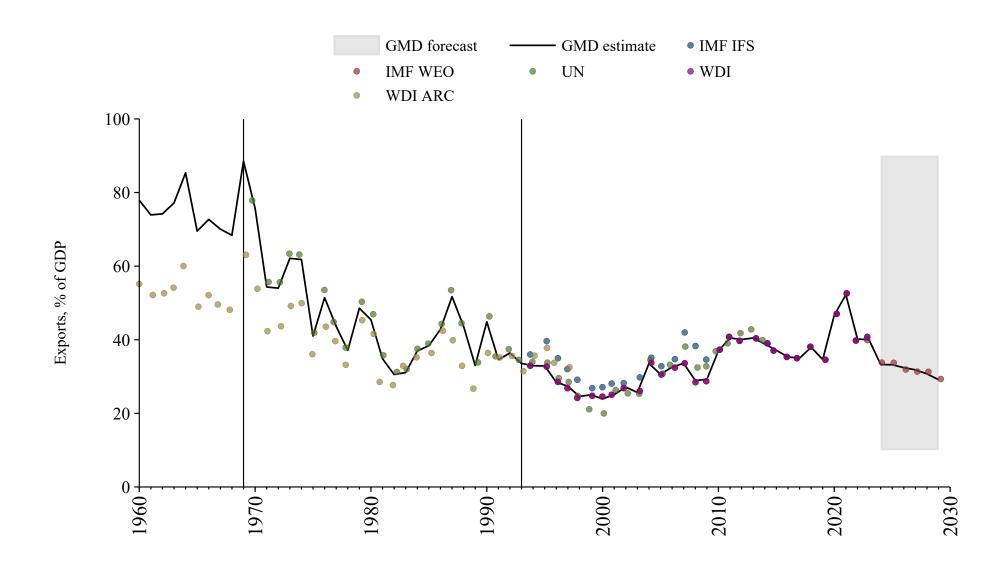
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 121.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 97.3%).
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



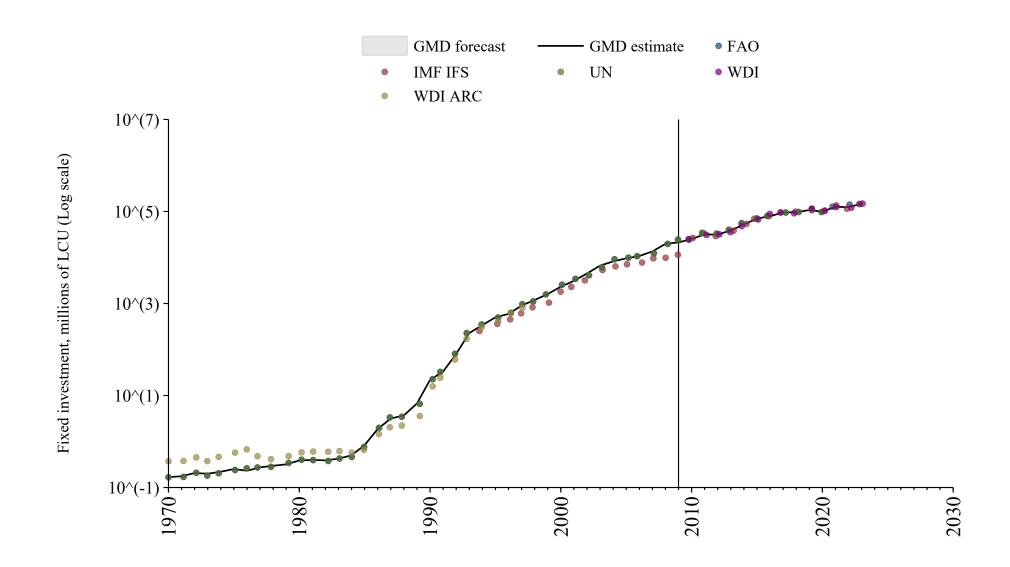
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 141.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 97.2%).
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



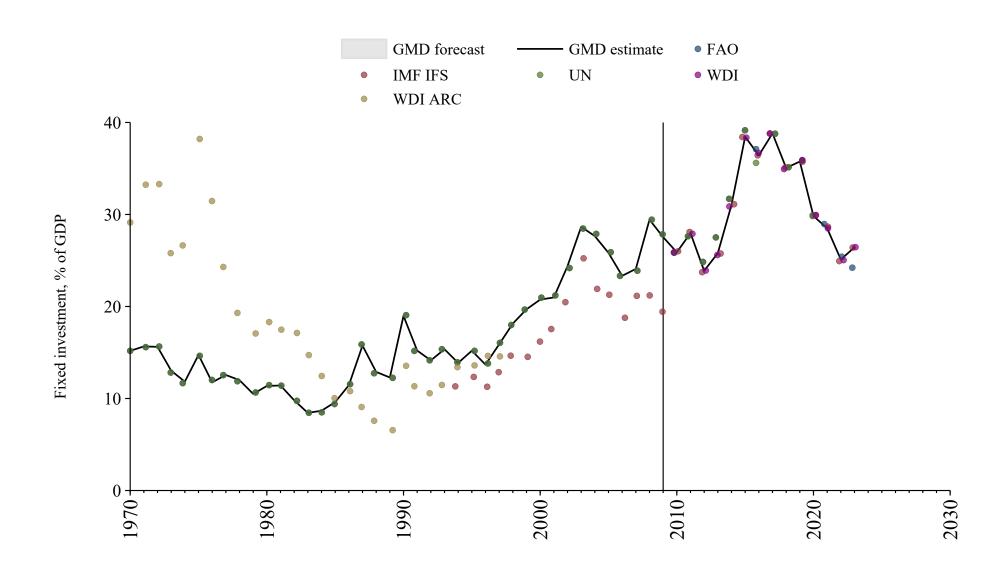
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



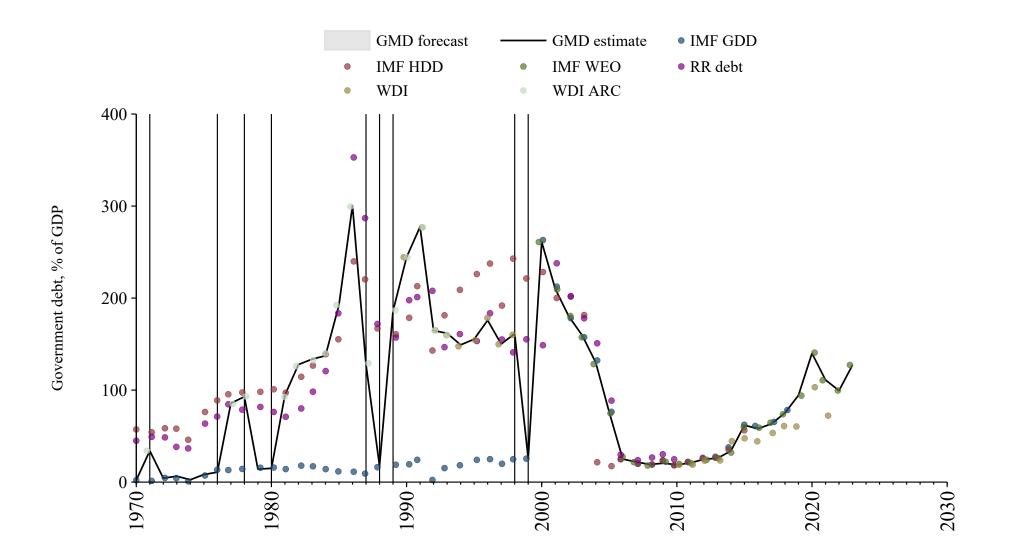
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



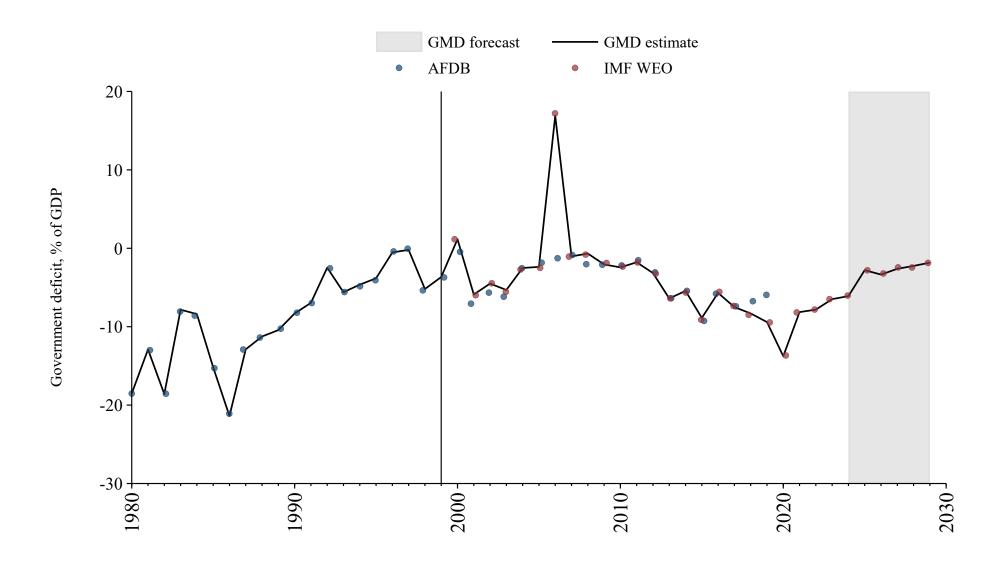
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1972 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1977 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1979 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1981 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1988 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1999 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



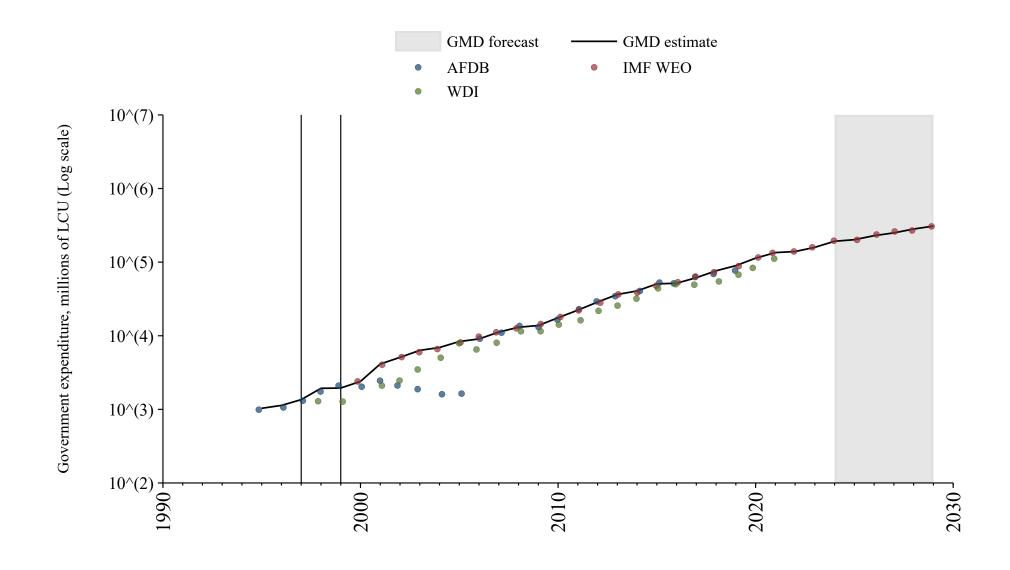
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



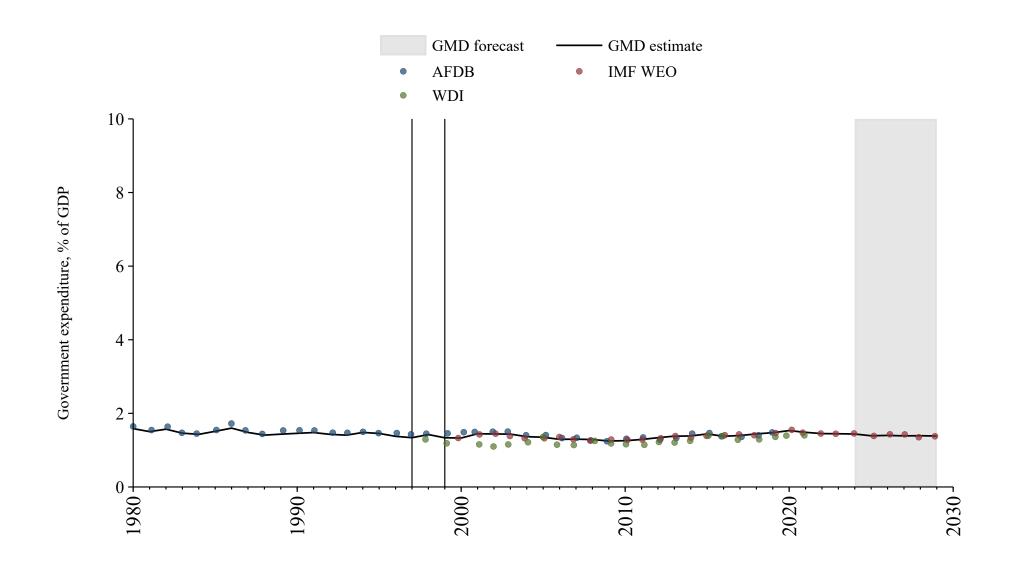
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1995 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 104.4%). Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1998 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 149.5%). Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



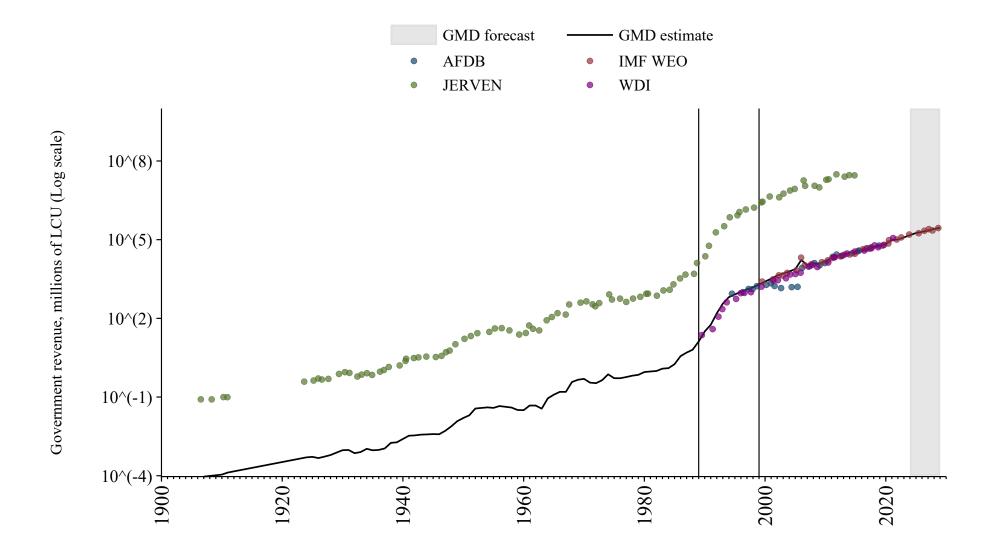
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998 Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1998 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000 Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



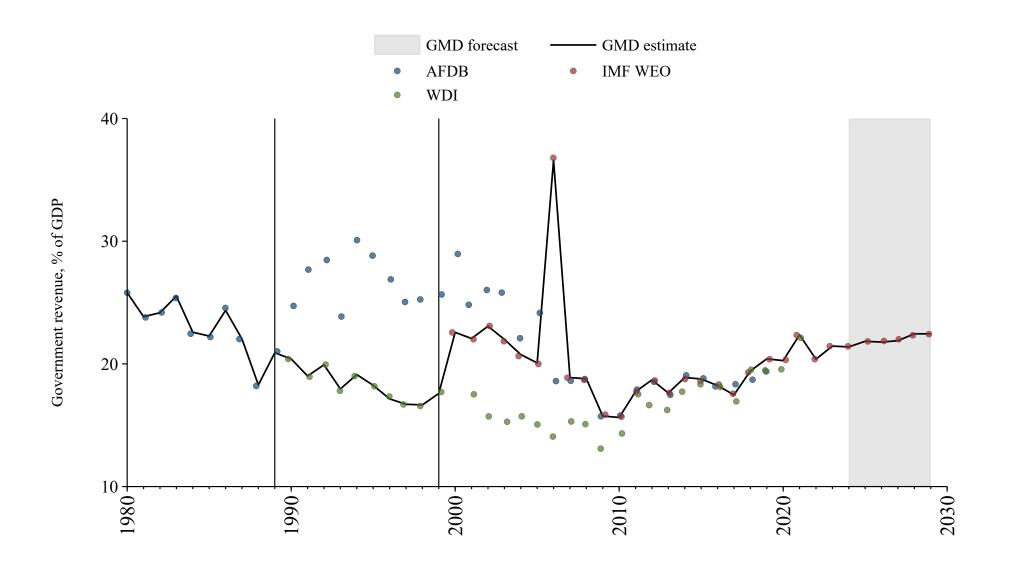
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1907 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = .1%). Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 136.9%). Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



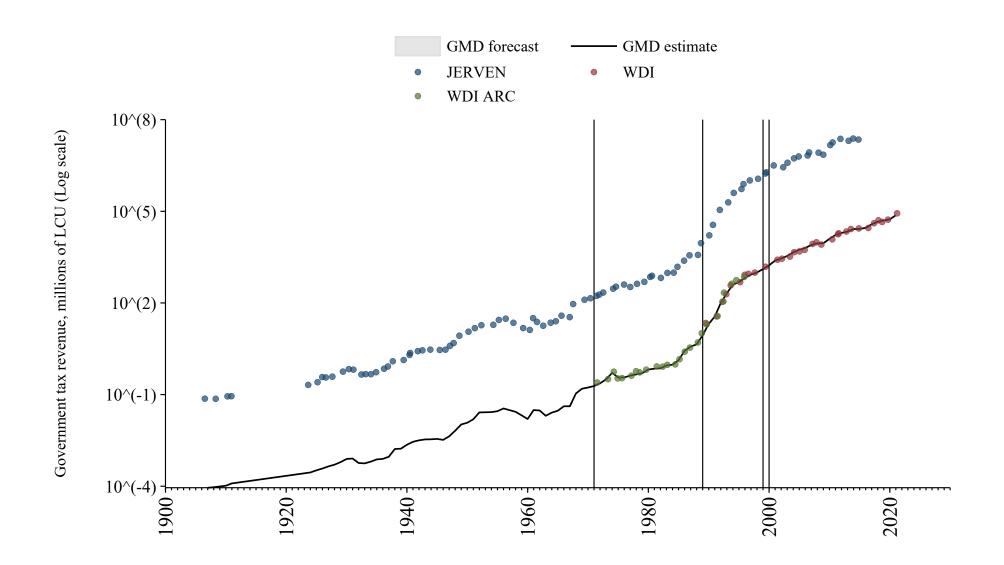
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990 Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000 Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



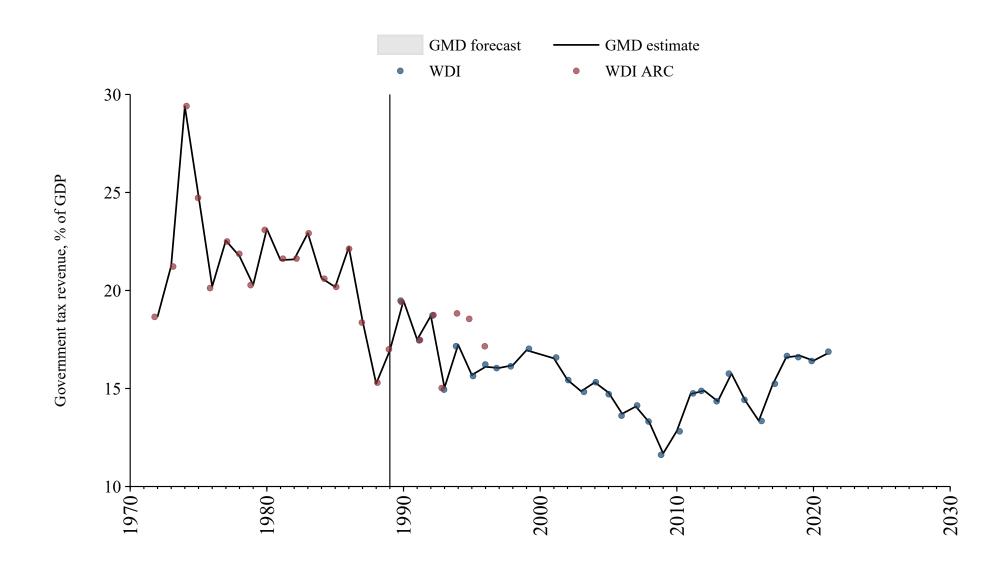
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1907 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = .1%). Data refers to general government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 93.6%). Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 93.6%). Data refers to central government.
Albers et al. (2023)	2000 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = .1%). Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	2001 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to central government.



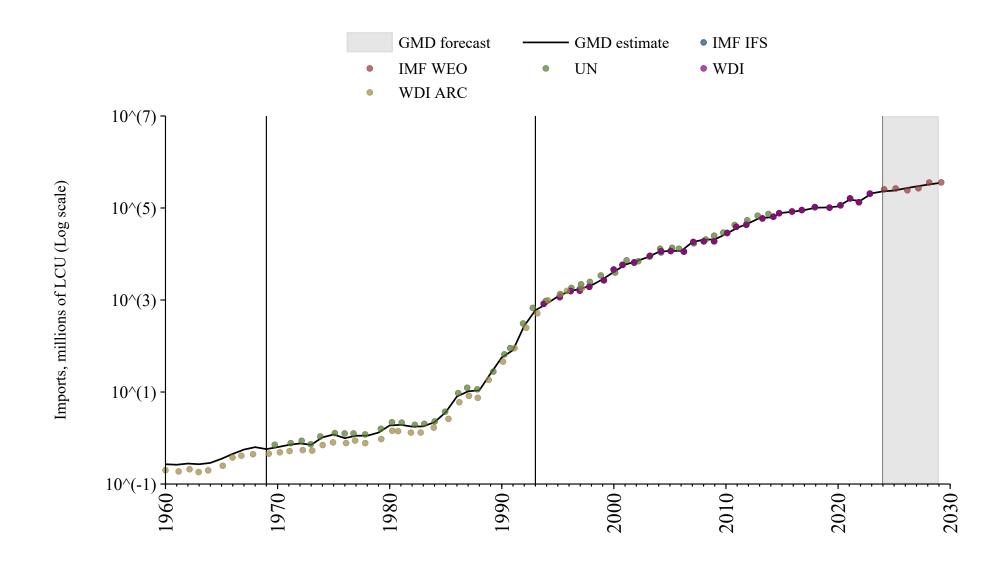
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990 Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to central government.



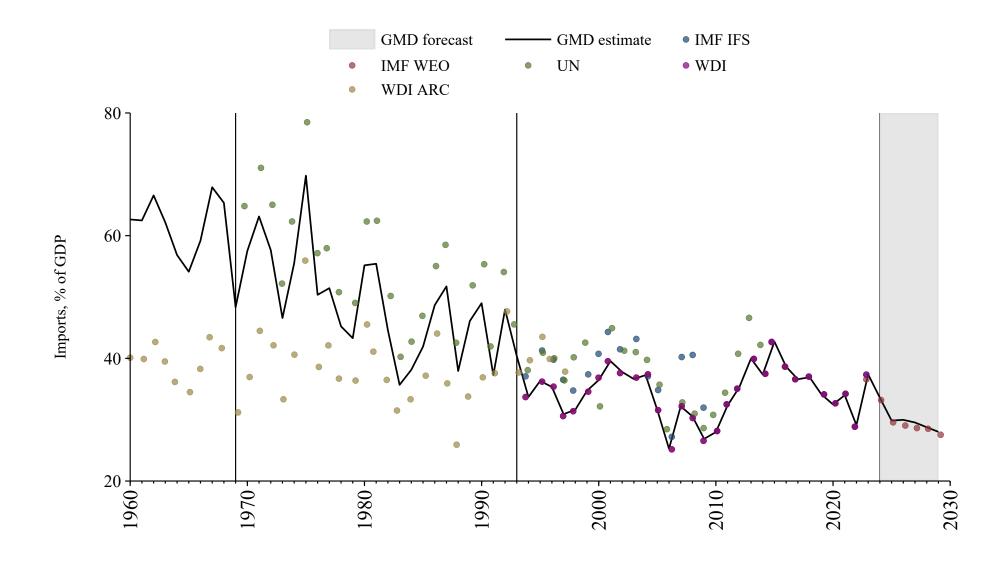
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 134.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 88.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



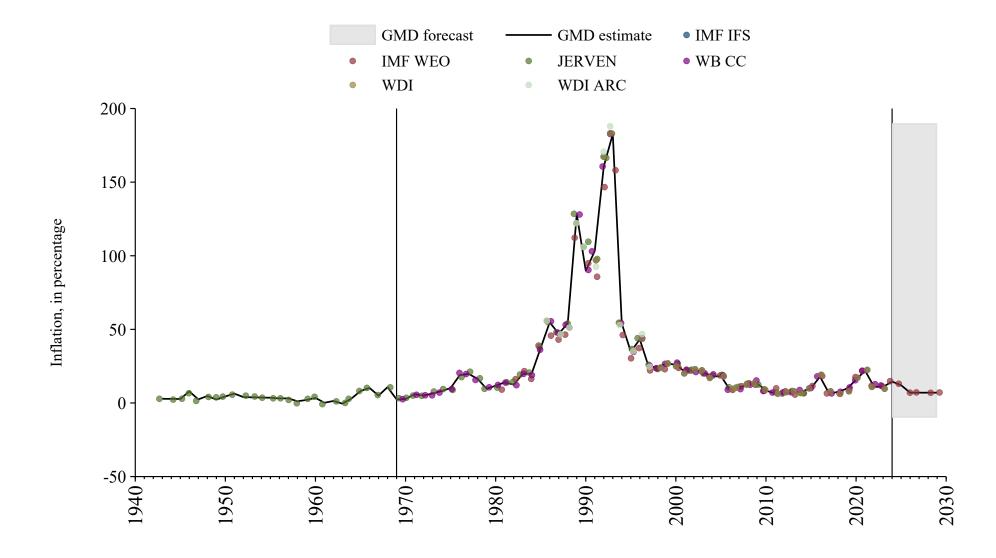
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 156.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 88.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.1%).



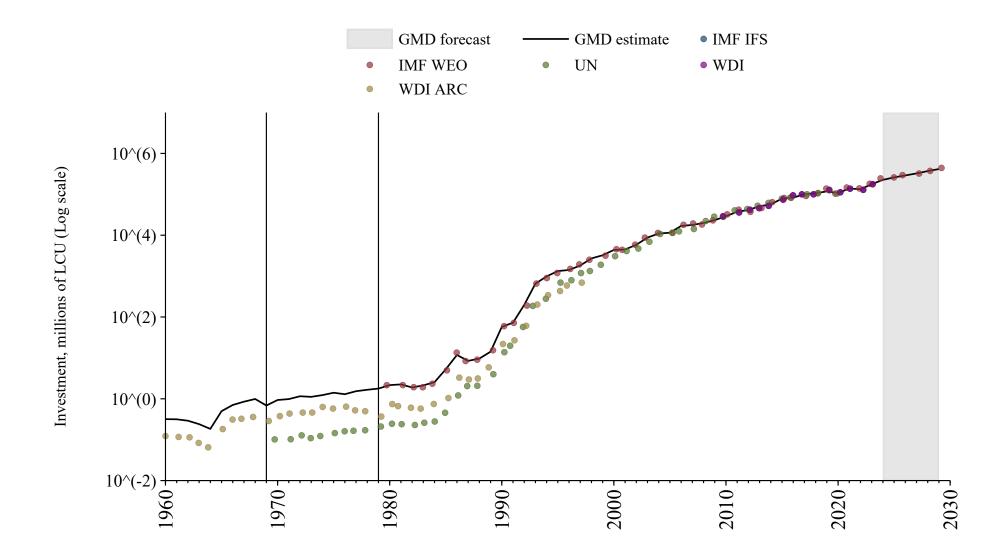
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes	
Albers et al. (2023)	1943 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970	
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018	
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030	



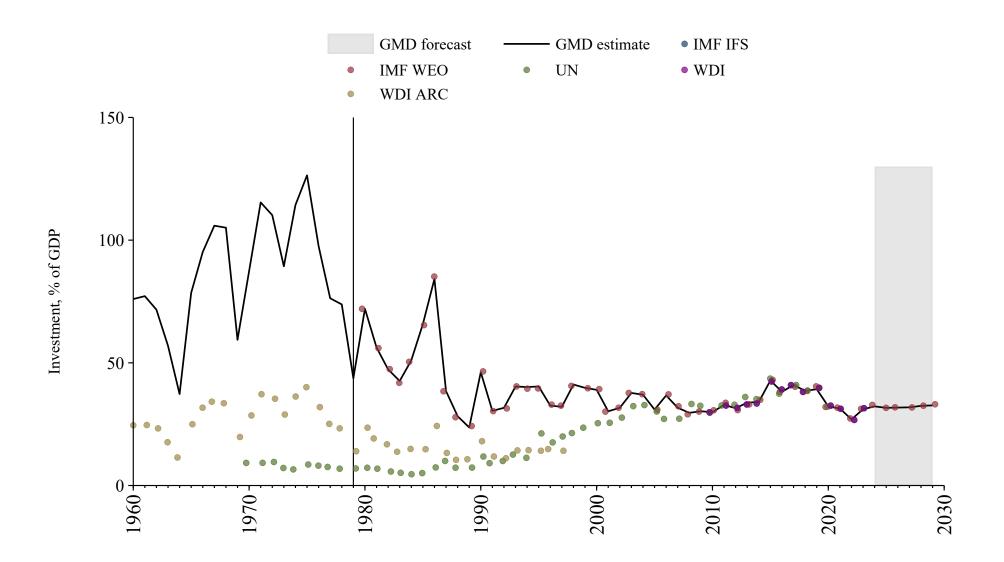
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes	
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 259.4%).	
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 919.9%).	
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018	



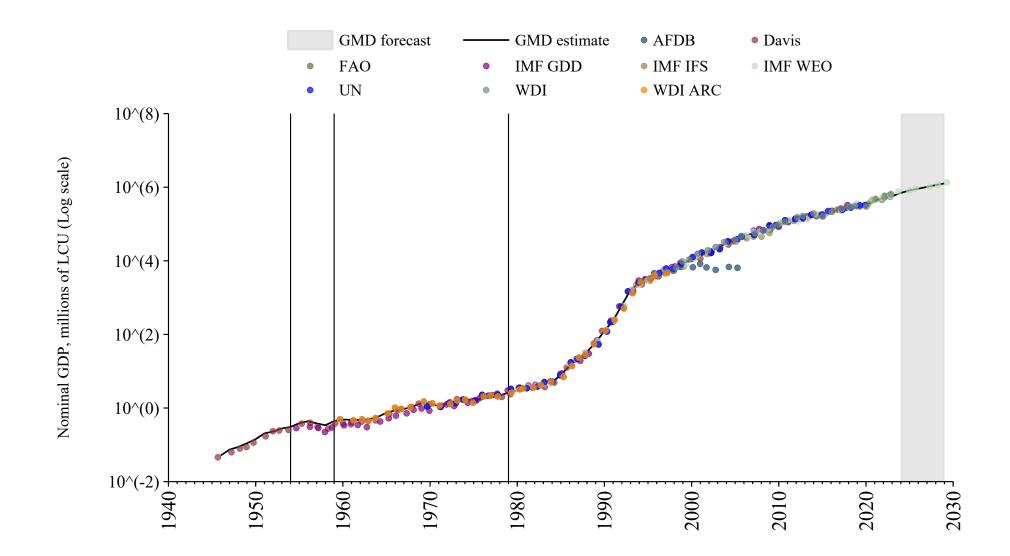
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 309.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



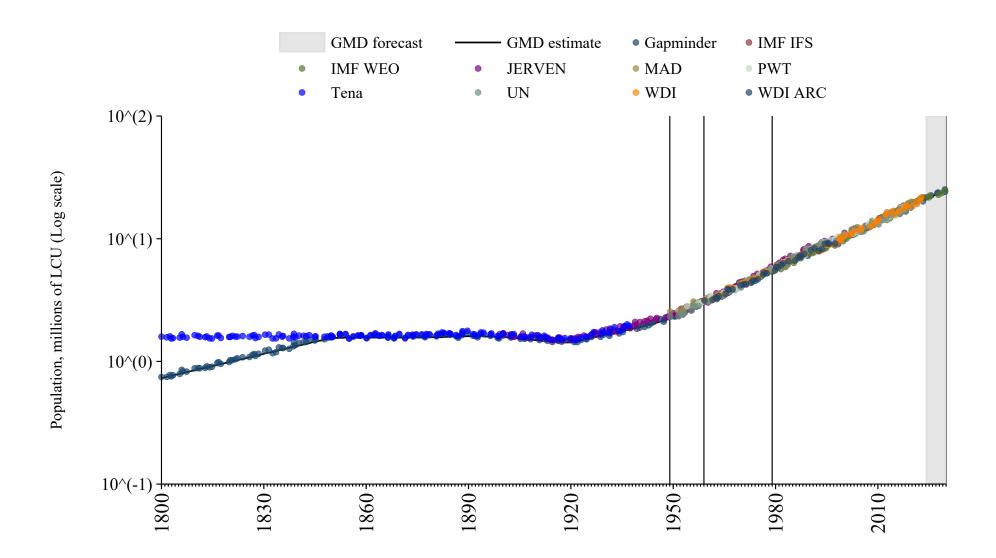
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
University of California Davis (2024)	1946 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 112.5%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 135.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



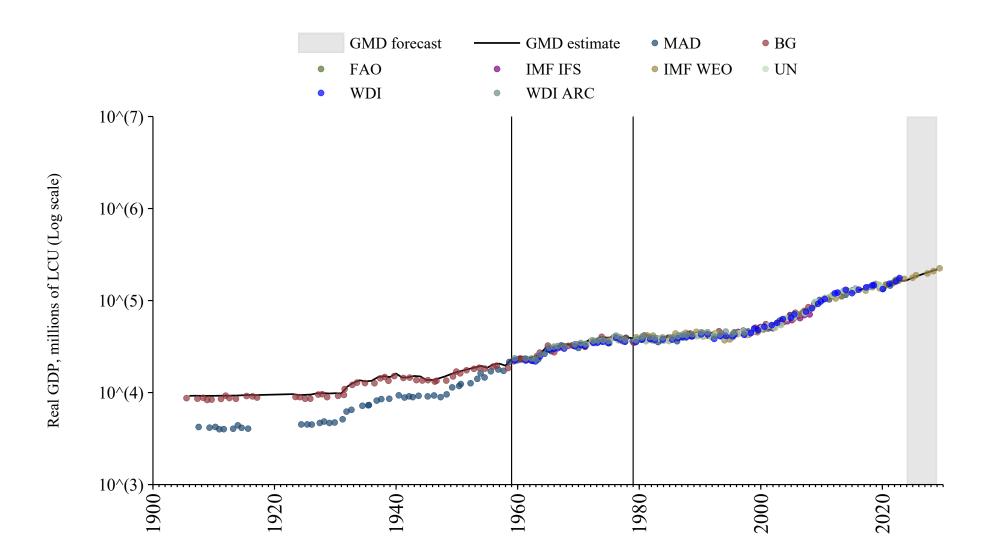
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 97.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.6%).



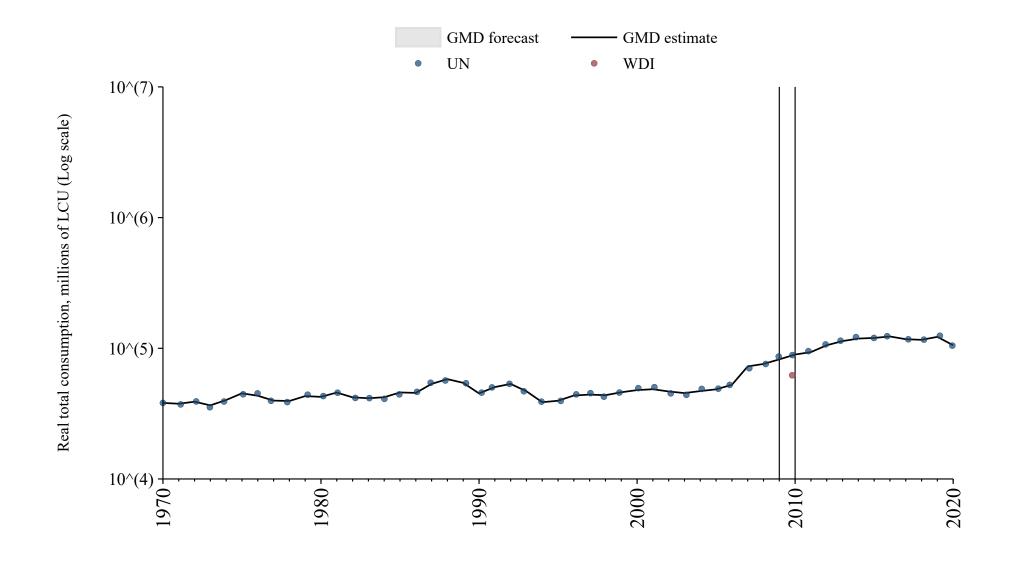
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes	
Broadberry and Gardner (2022)	1906 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 105.9%).	
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 108.3%).	
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018	



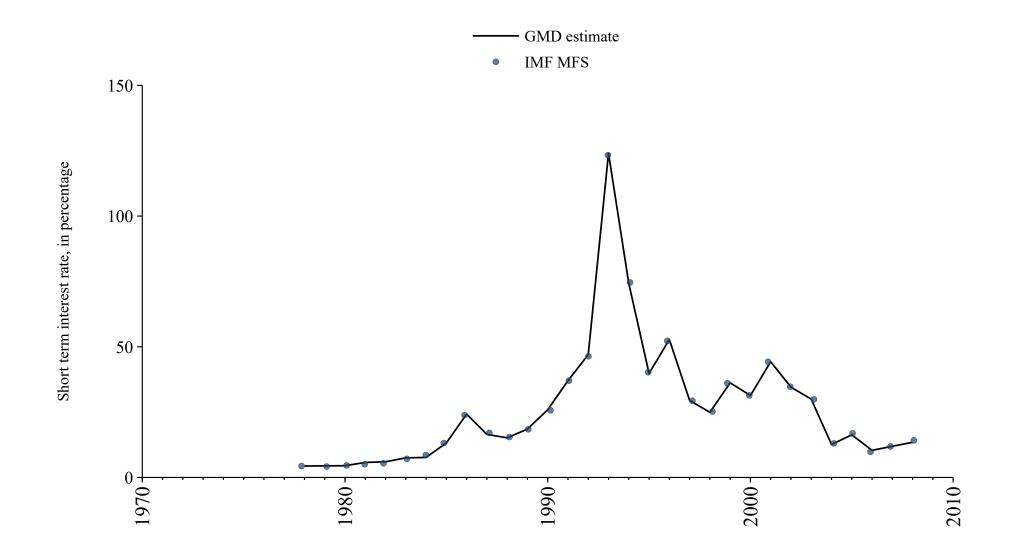
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes	
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010	
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 144%).	
United Nations (2024)	2011 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018	



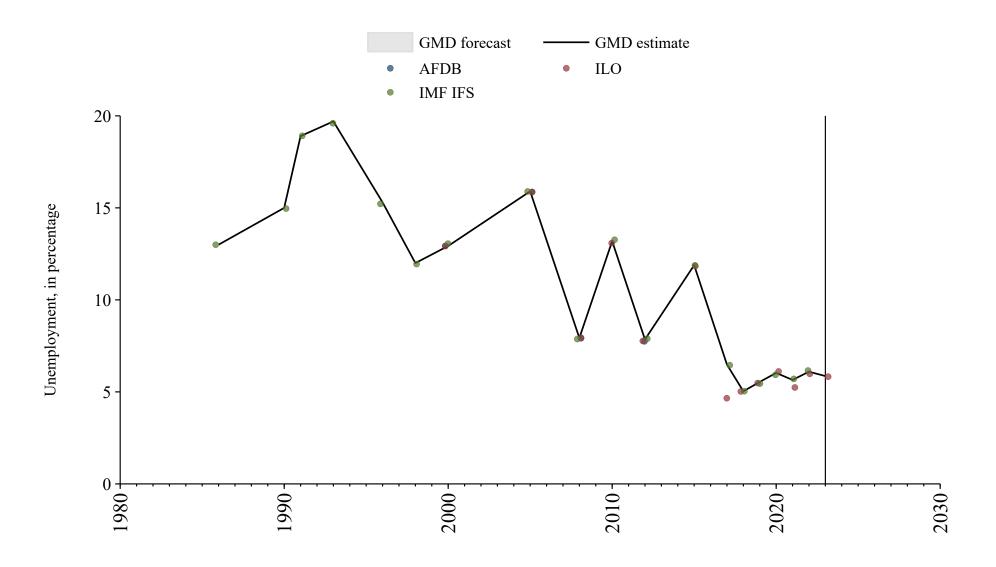
Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1978 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1986 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Labour Organization (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



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