

Country Data and Graphs for Malawi

June 30, 2025

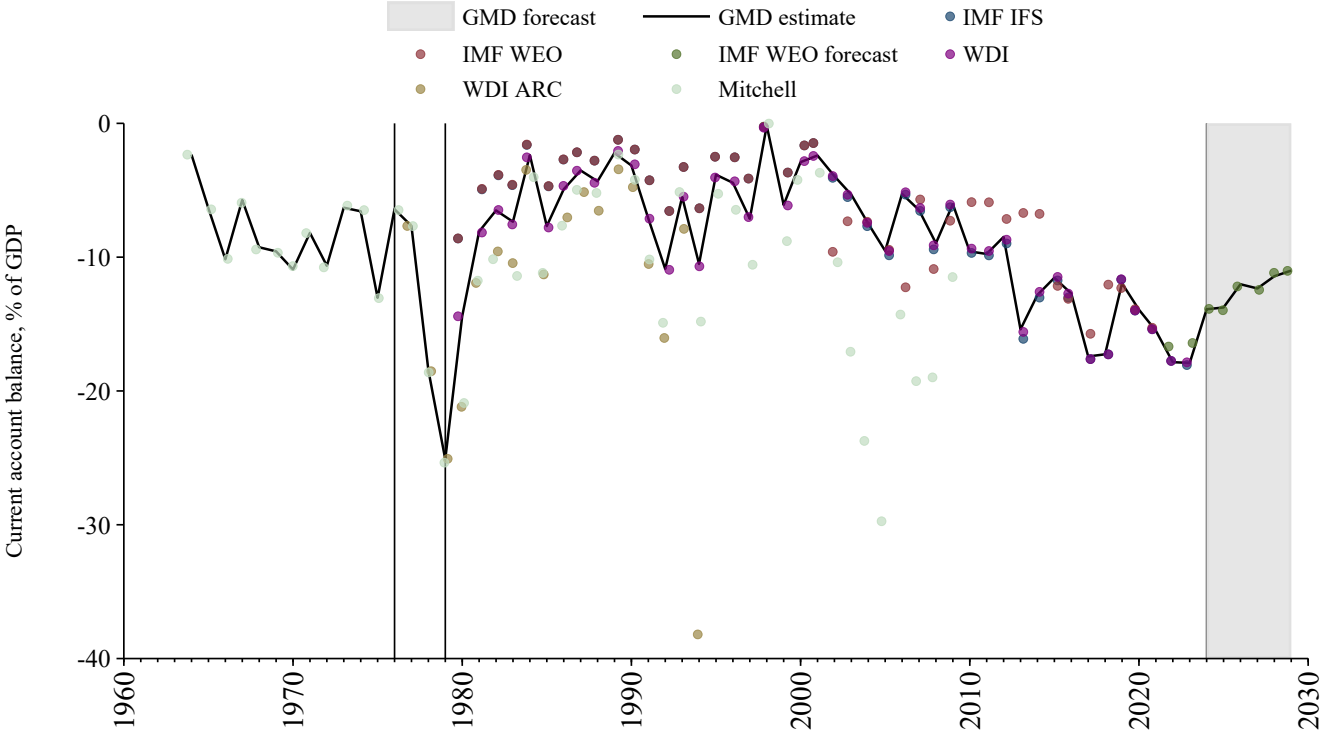
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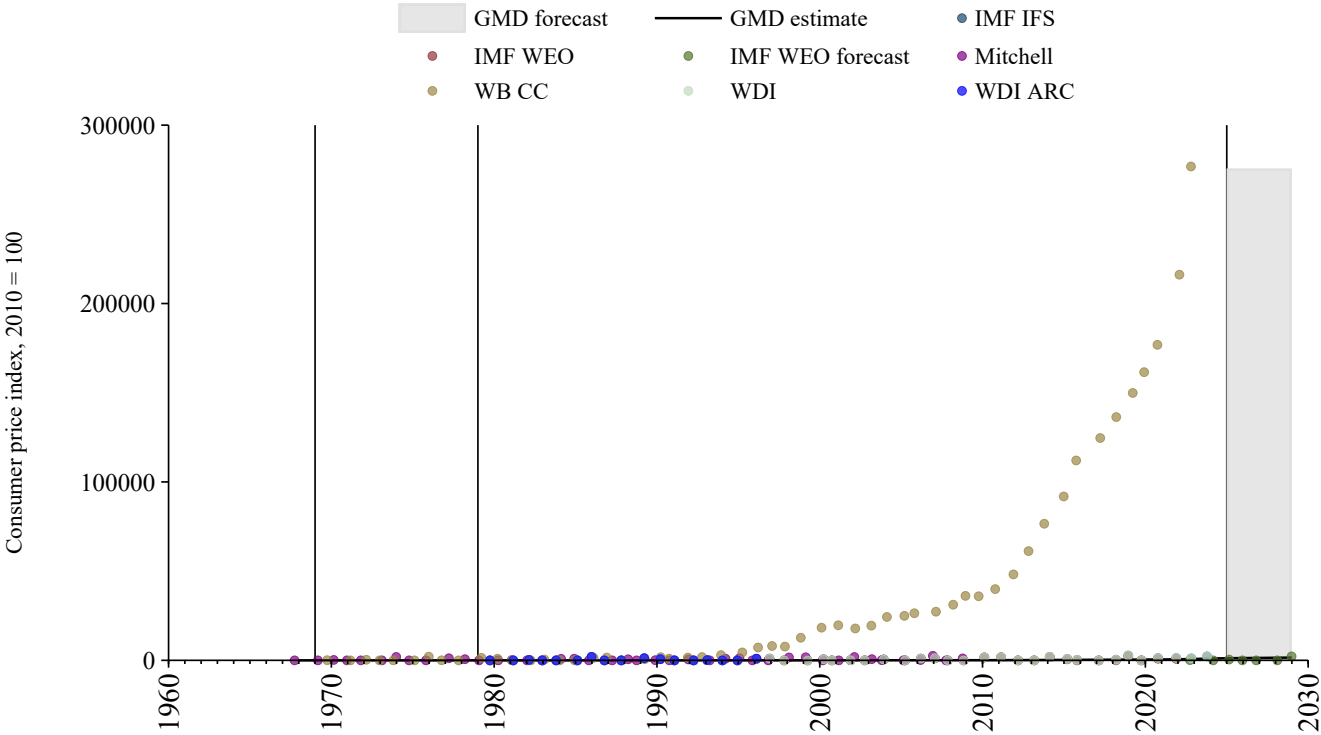
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1964 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1977 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



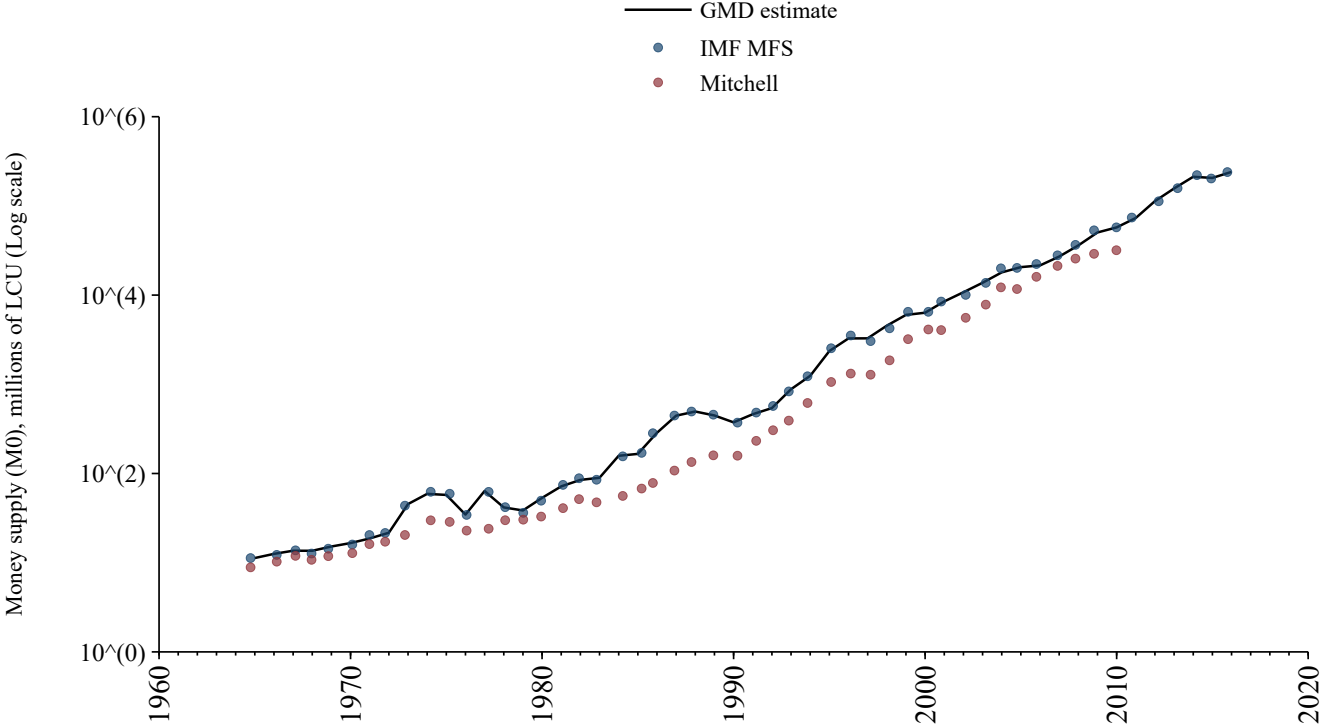
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1968 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 7.7%).
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = .2%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 503.2%).



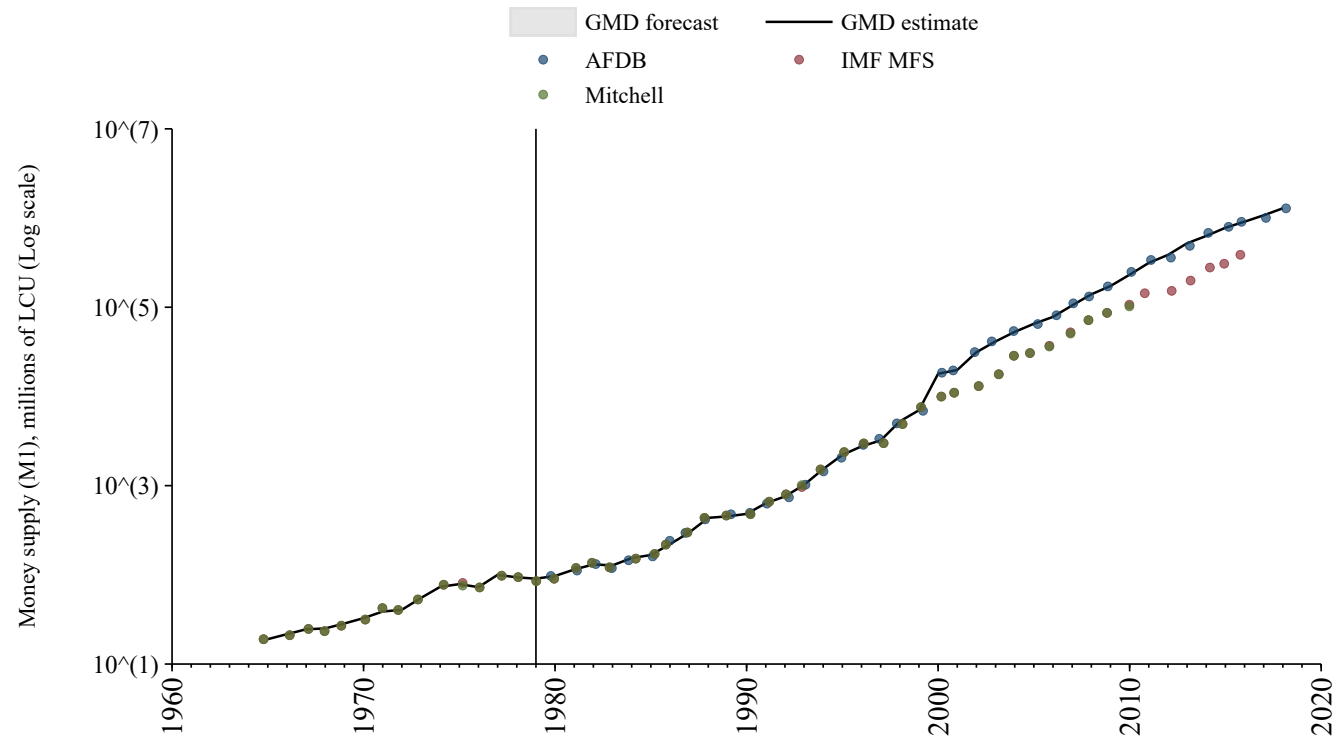
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1965 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



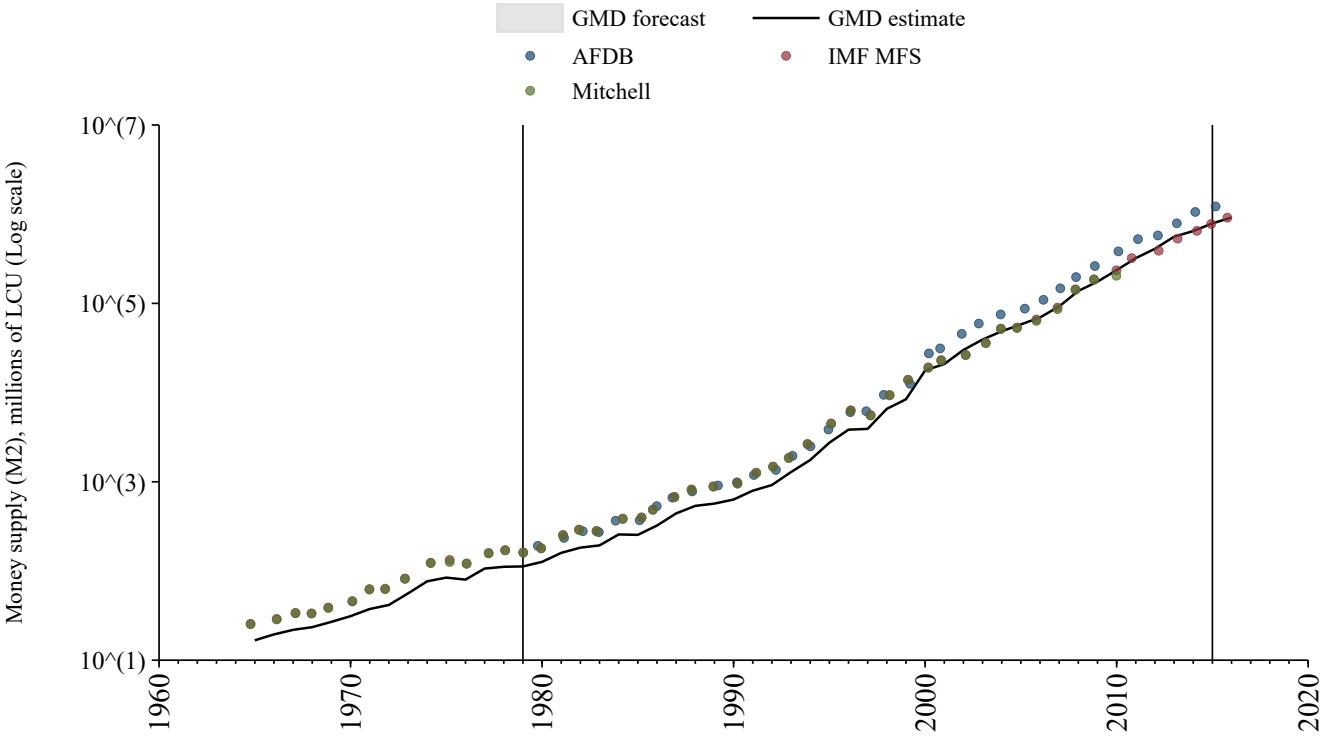
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.



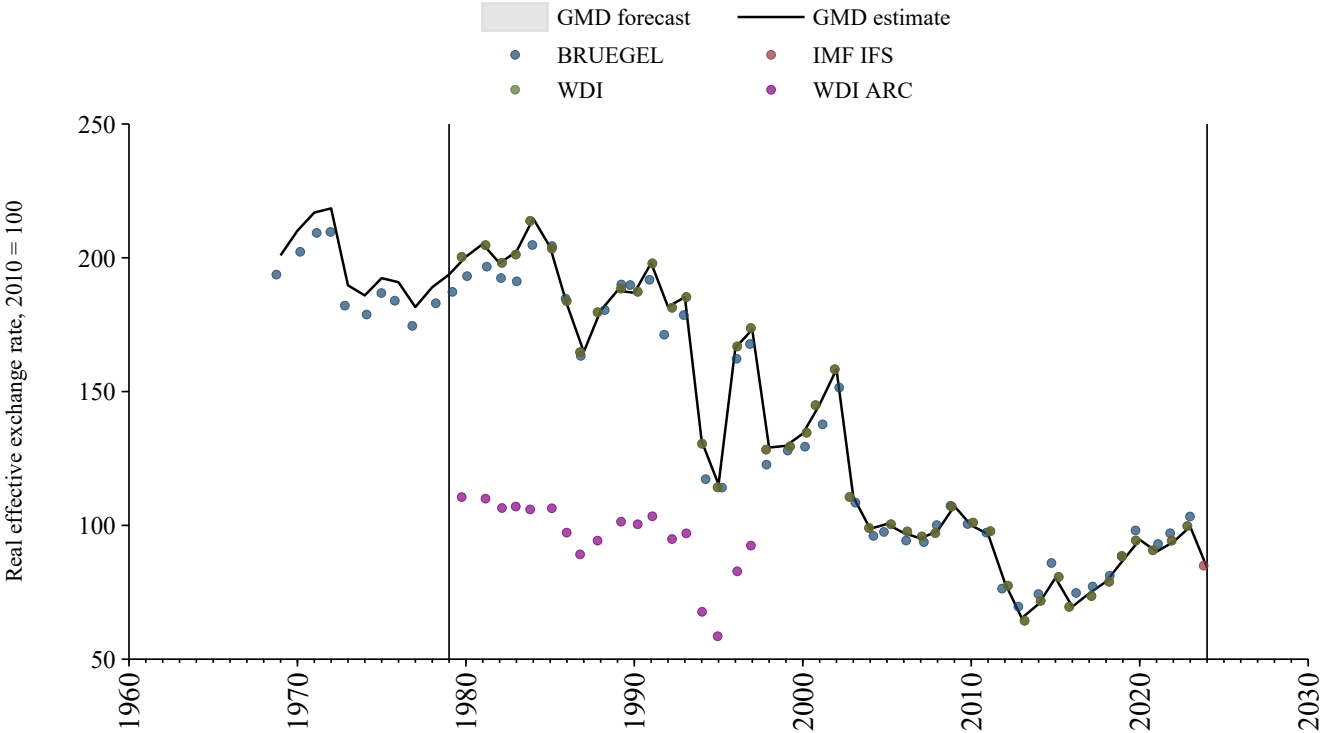
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 66.1%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 66.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2016 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



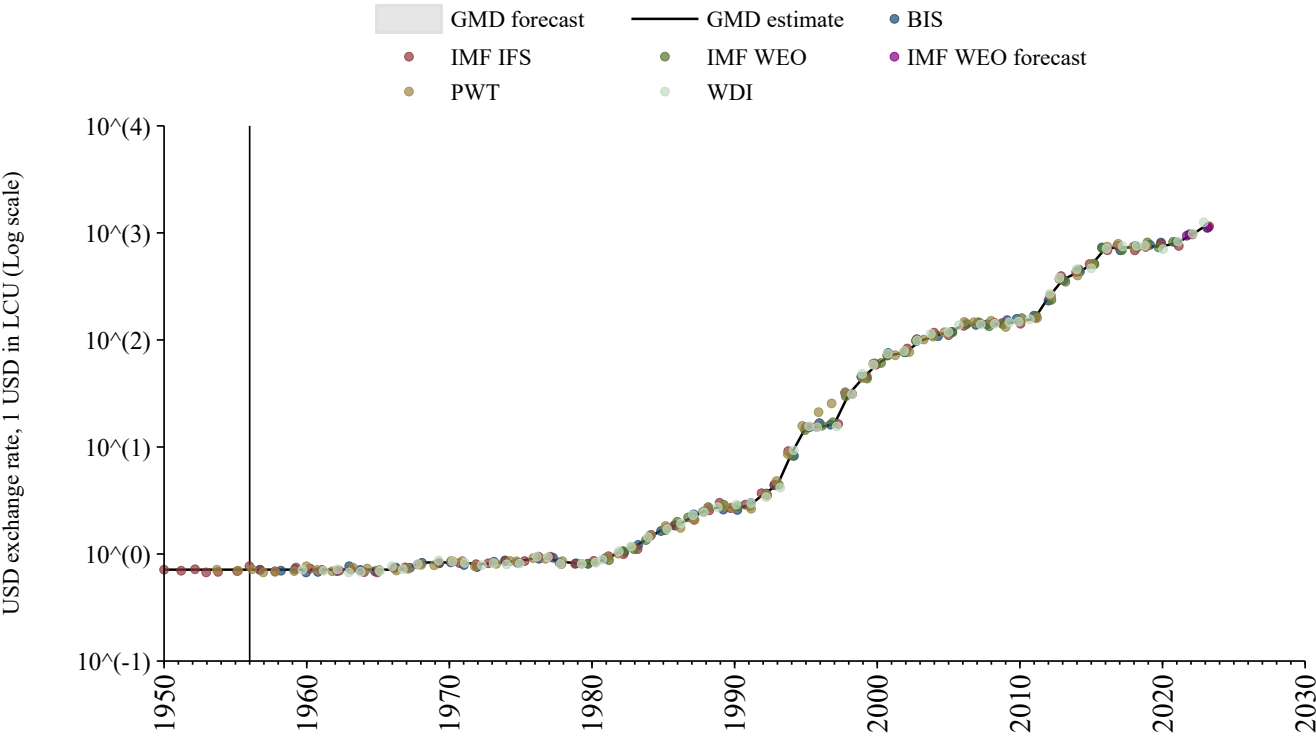
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Darvas (2021)	1969 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



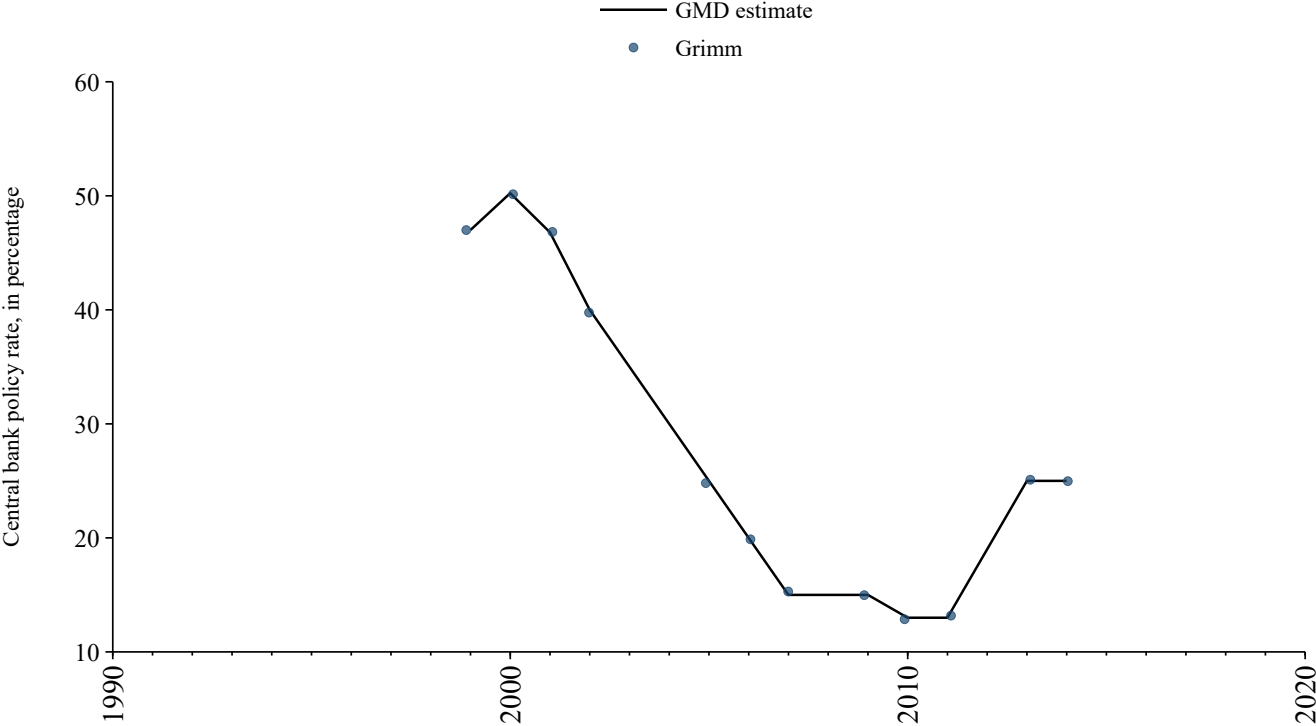
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



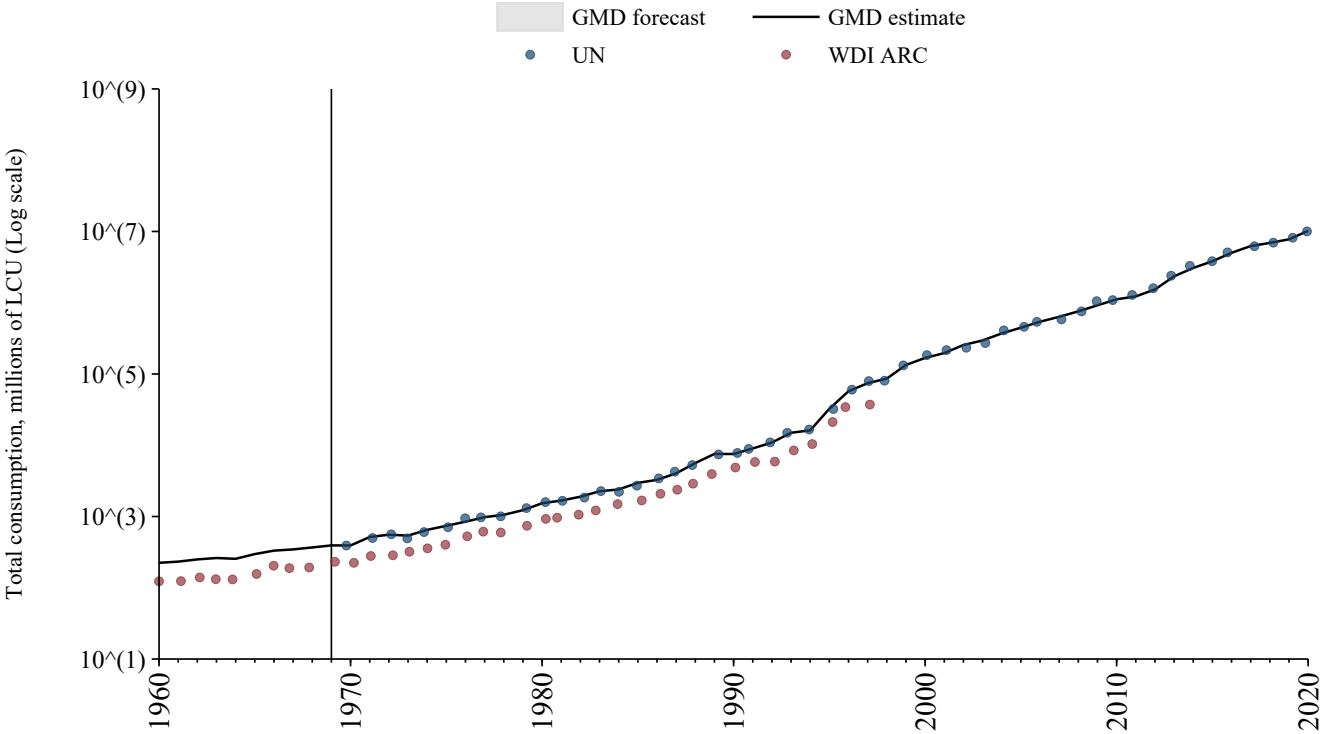
Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1999 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.



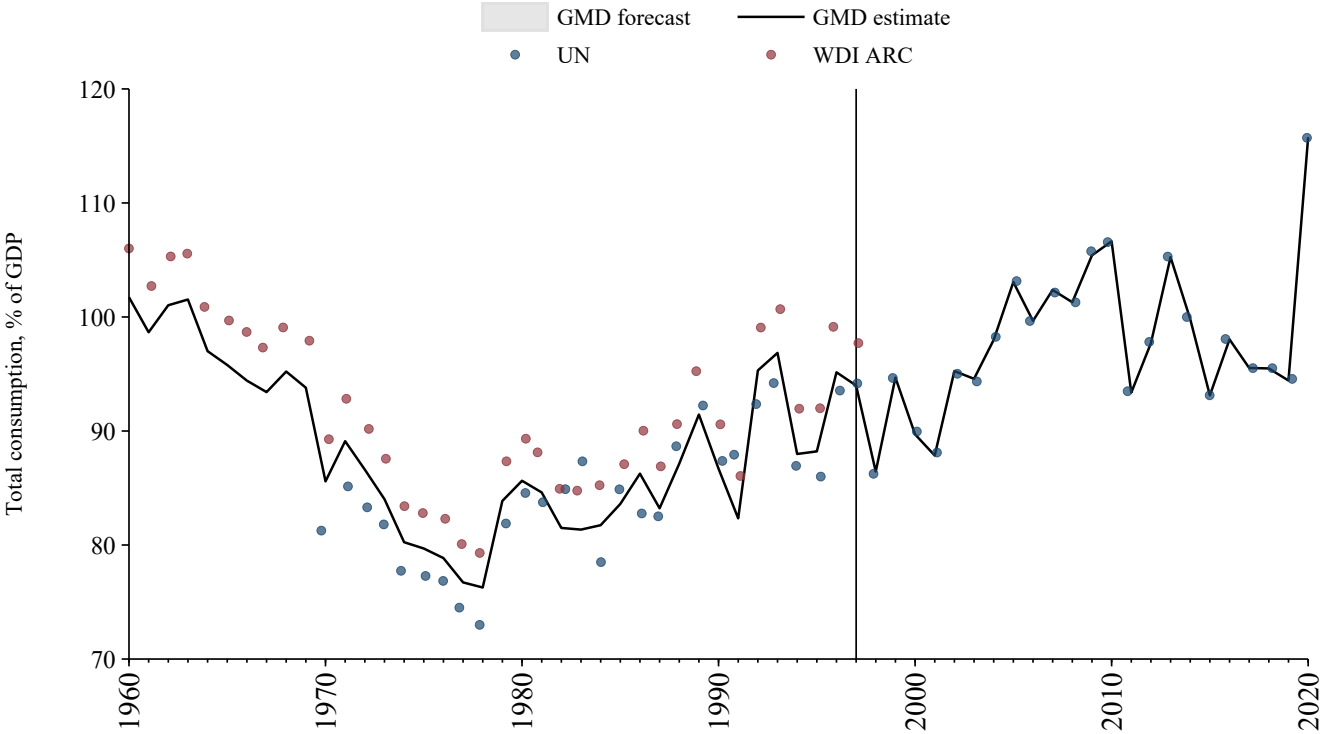
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



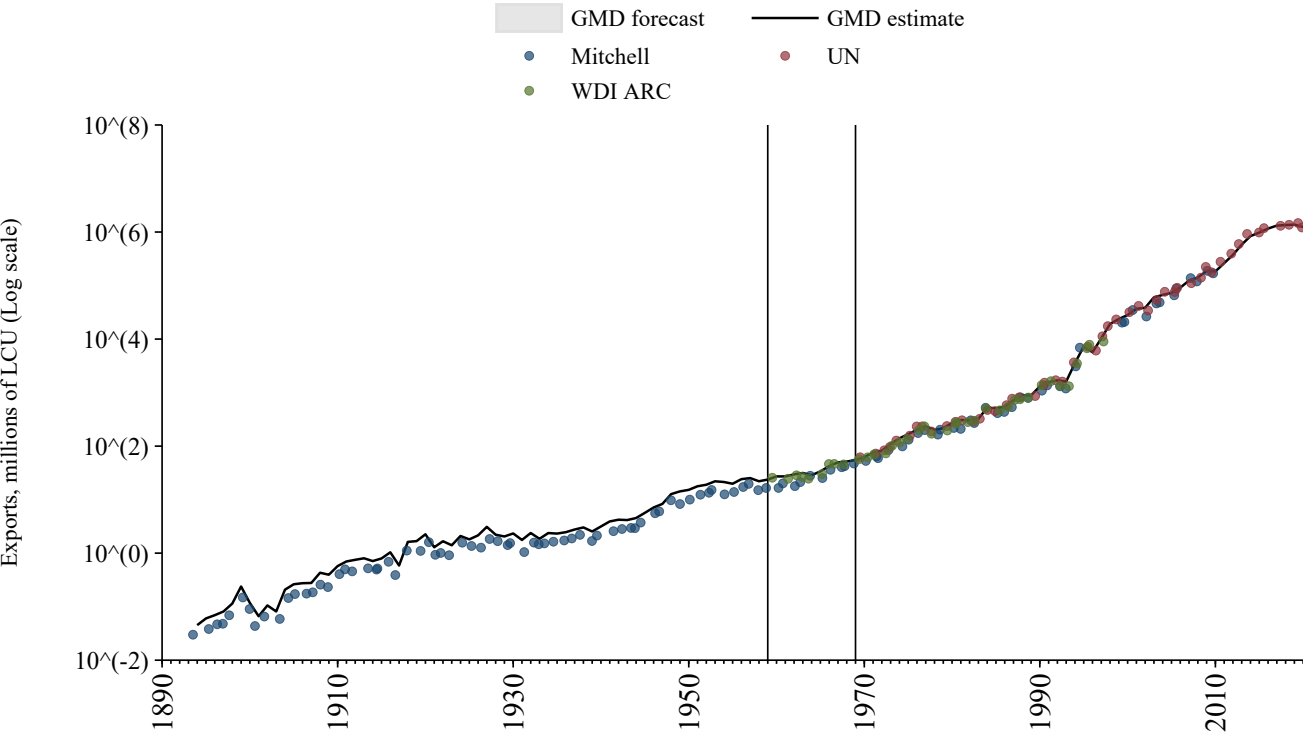
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
United Nations (2024)	1998 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



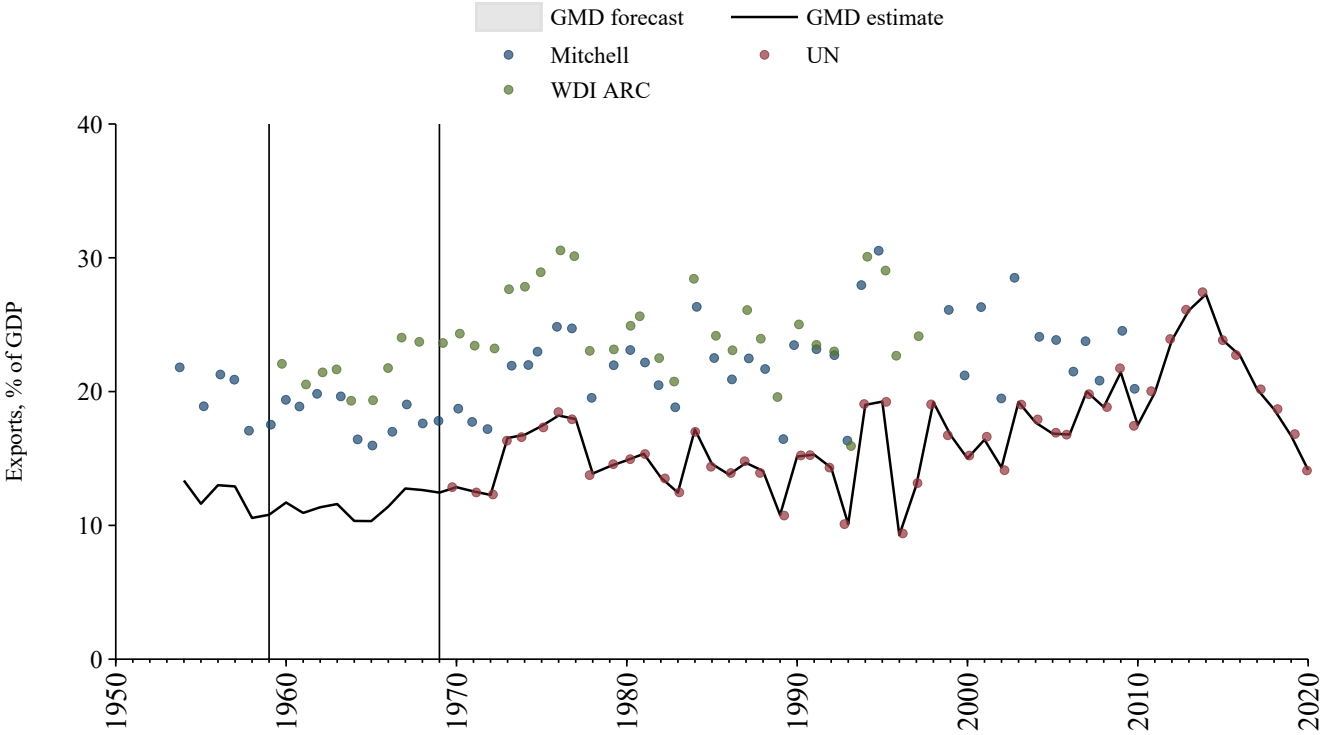
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1894 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 150.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 105.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



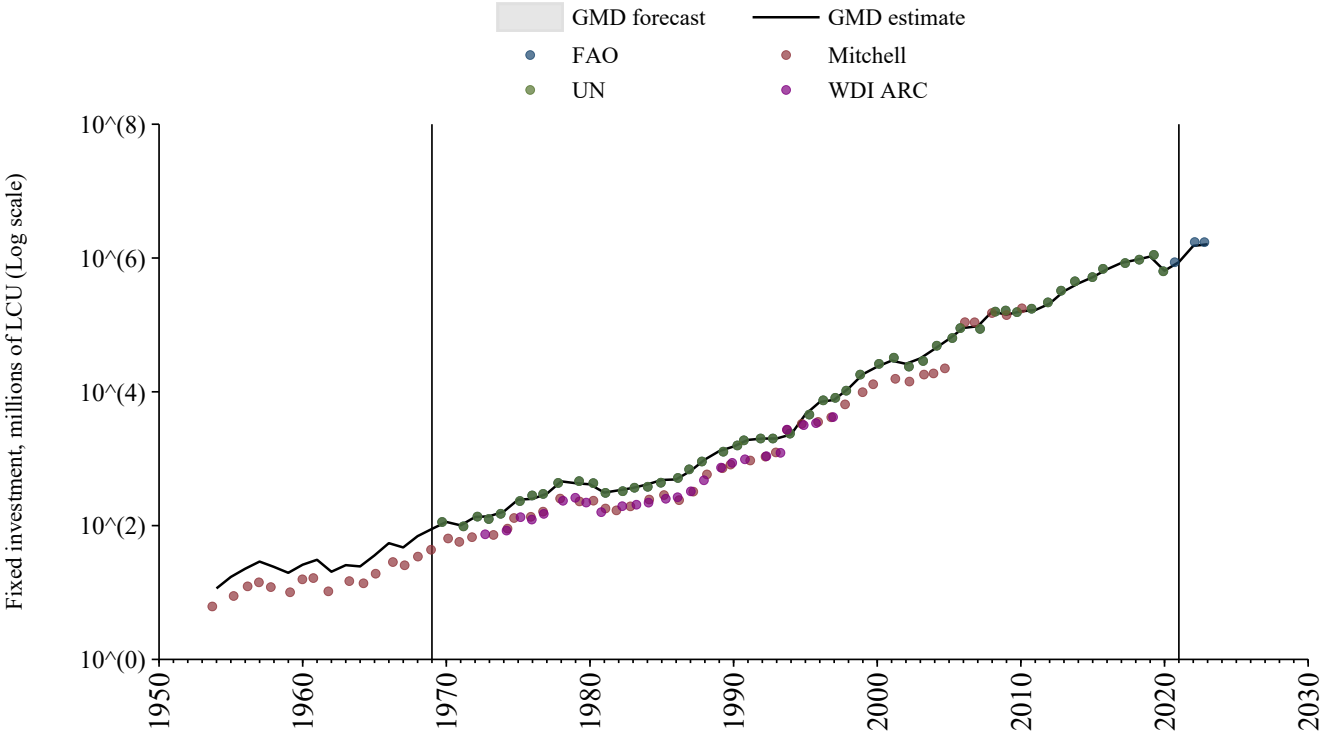
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 61.2%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 53%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



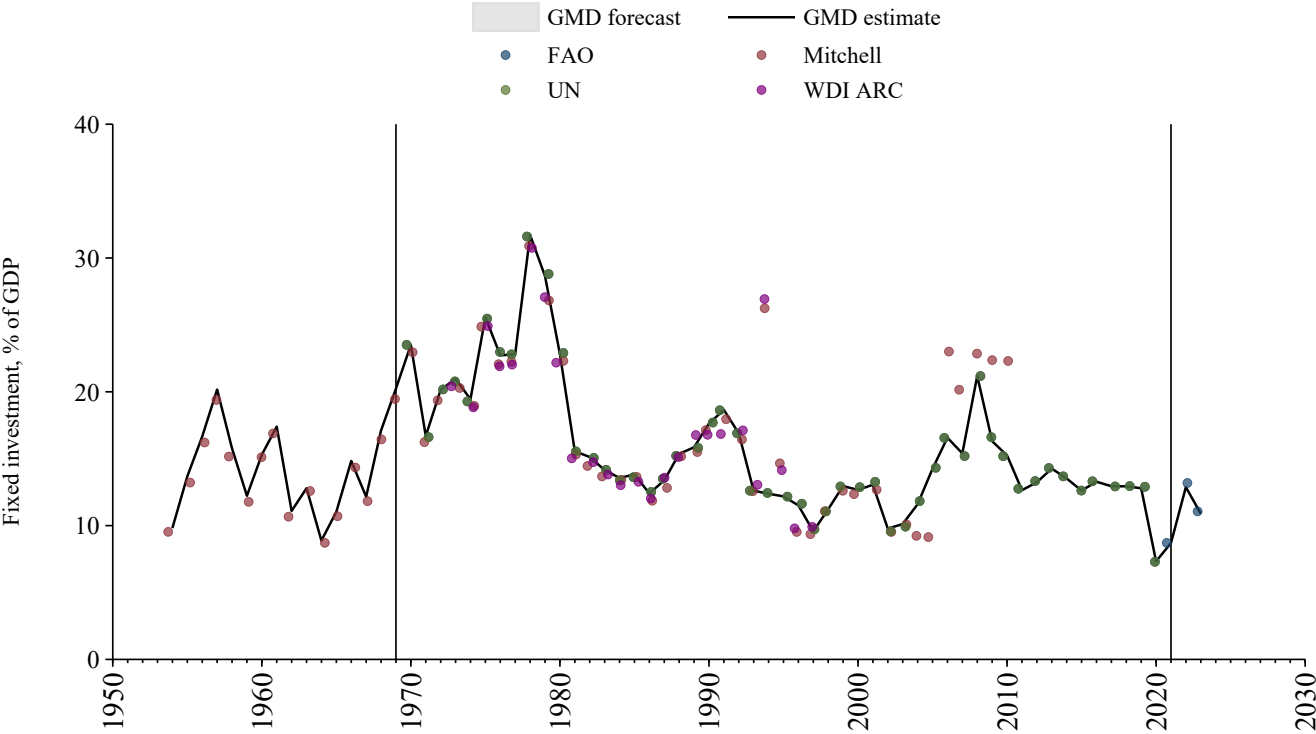
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 186%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 99.7%).



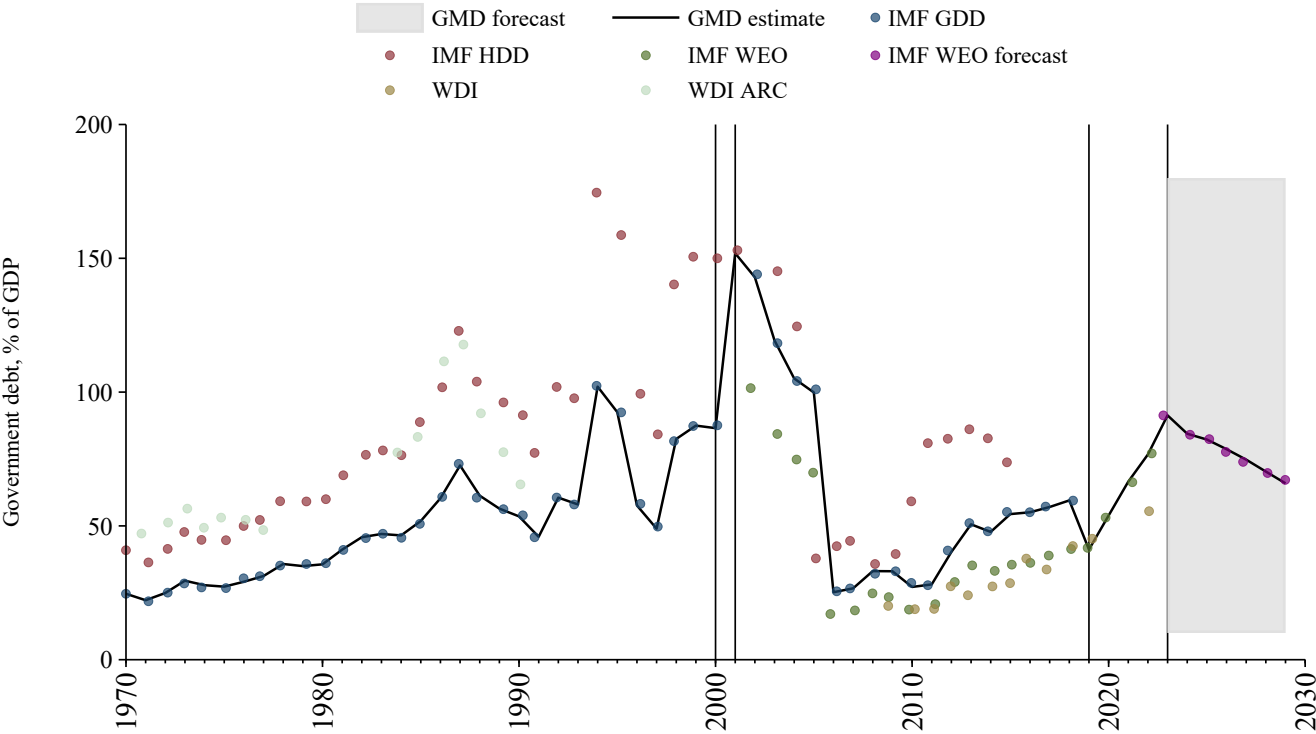
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 102.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 99.8%).



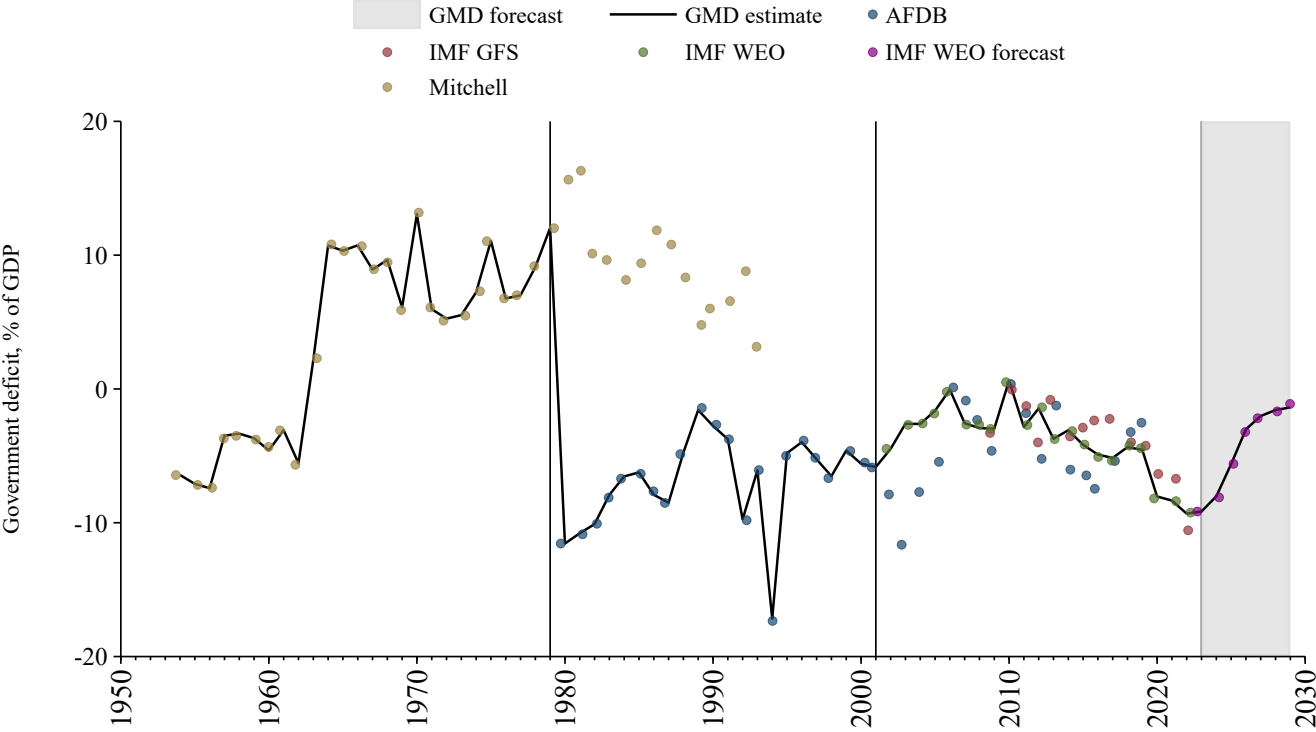
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001. Data refers to central government.
International Monetary Fund (2010)	2001 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002. Data refers to general government.
Mbaye et al. (2018)	2002 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024b)	2019 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



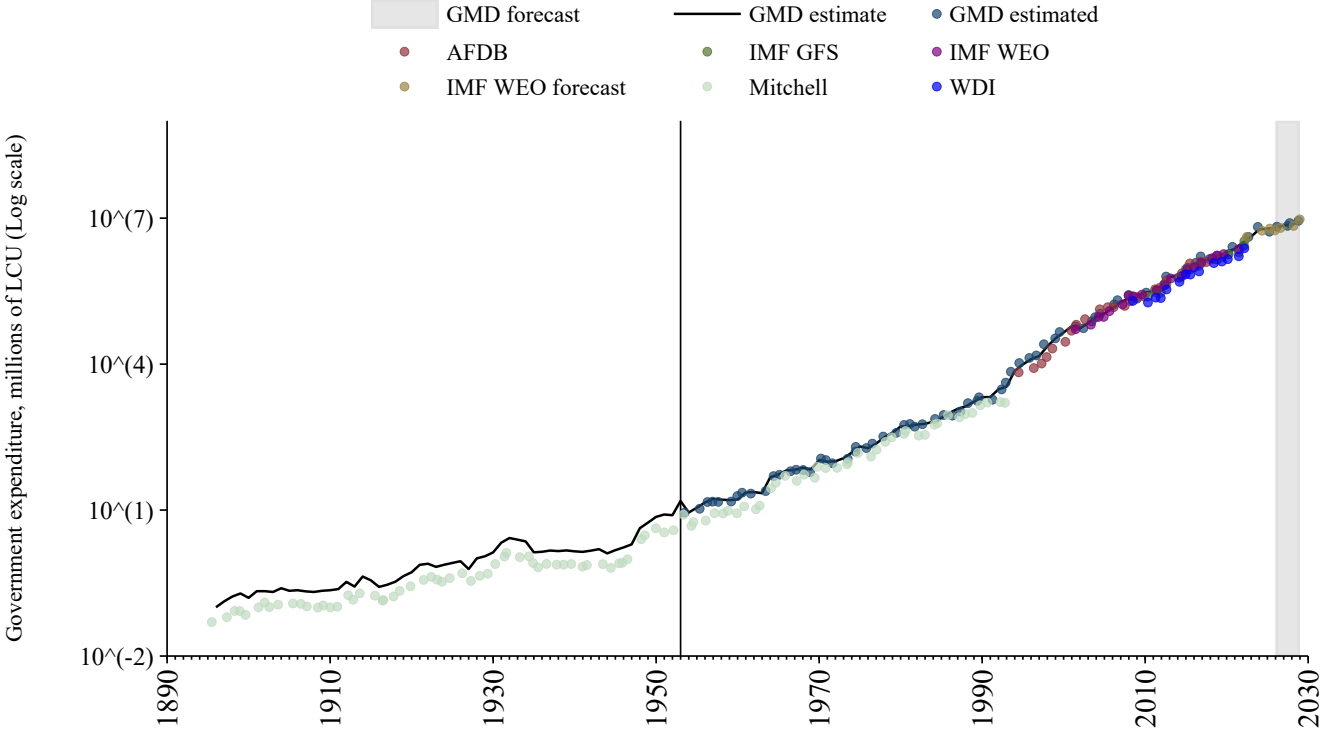
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
WEO (2024b)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



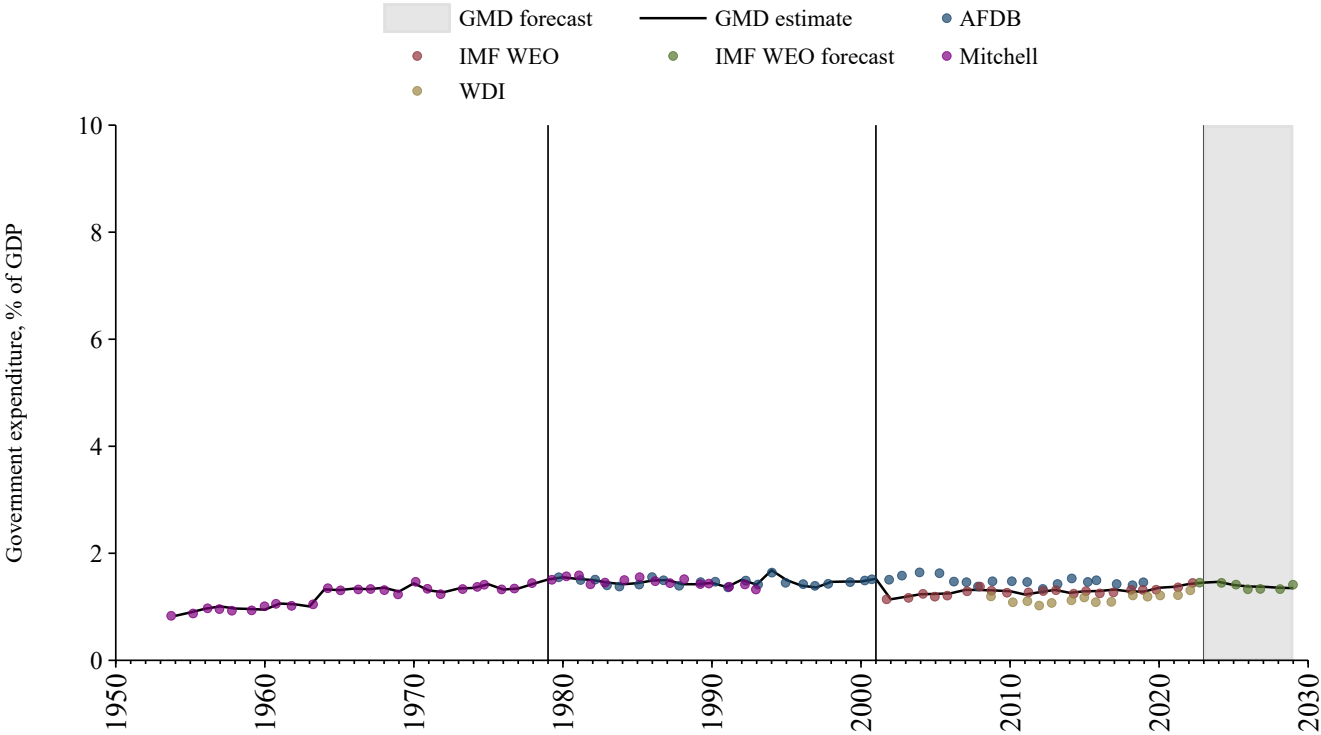
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1896 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954.
Müller et al. (2025)	1954 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



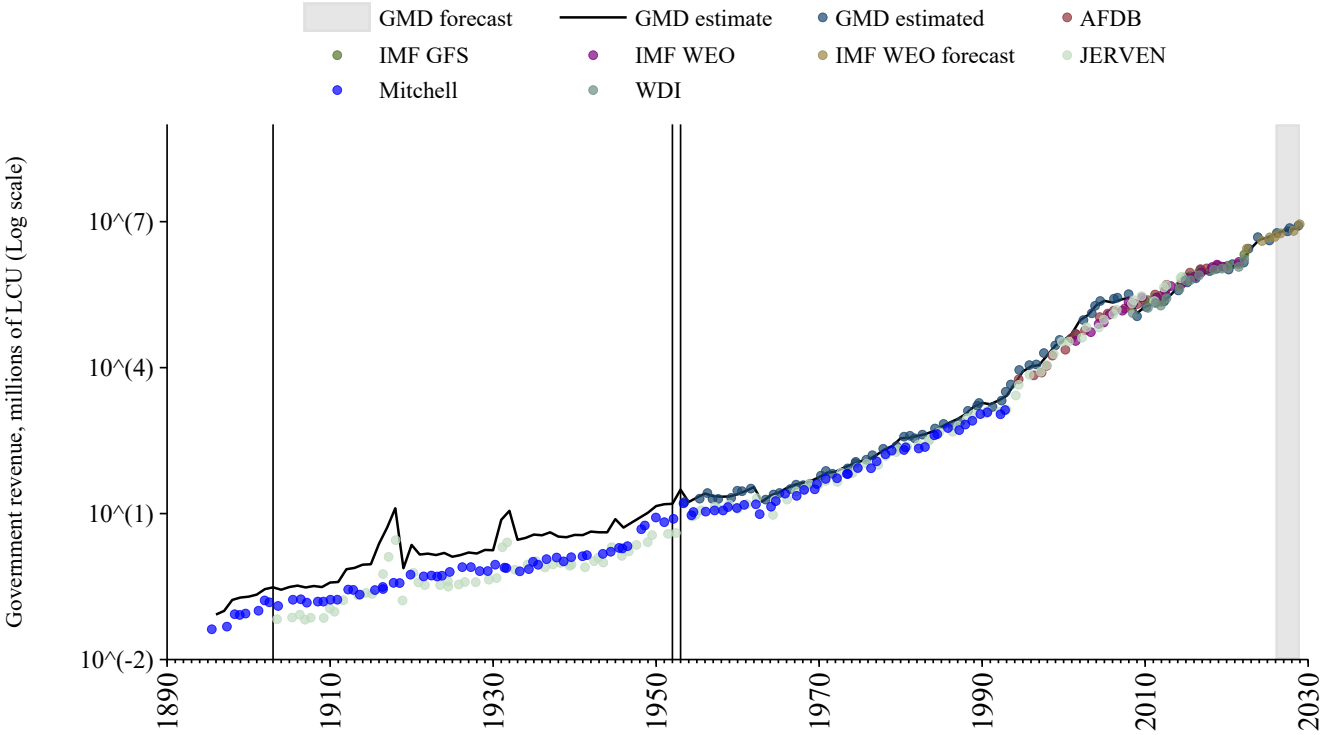
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980. Data refers to central government.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



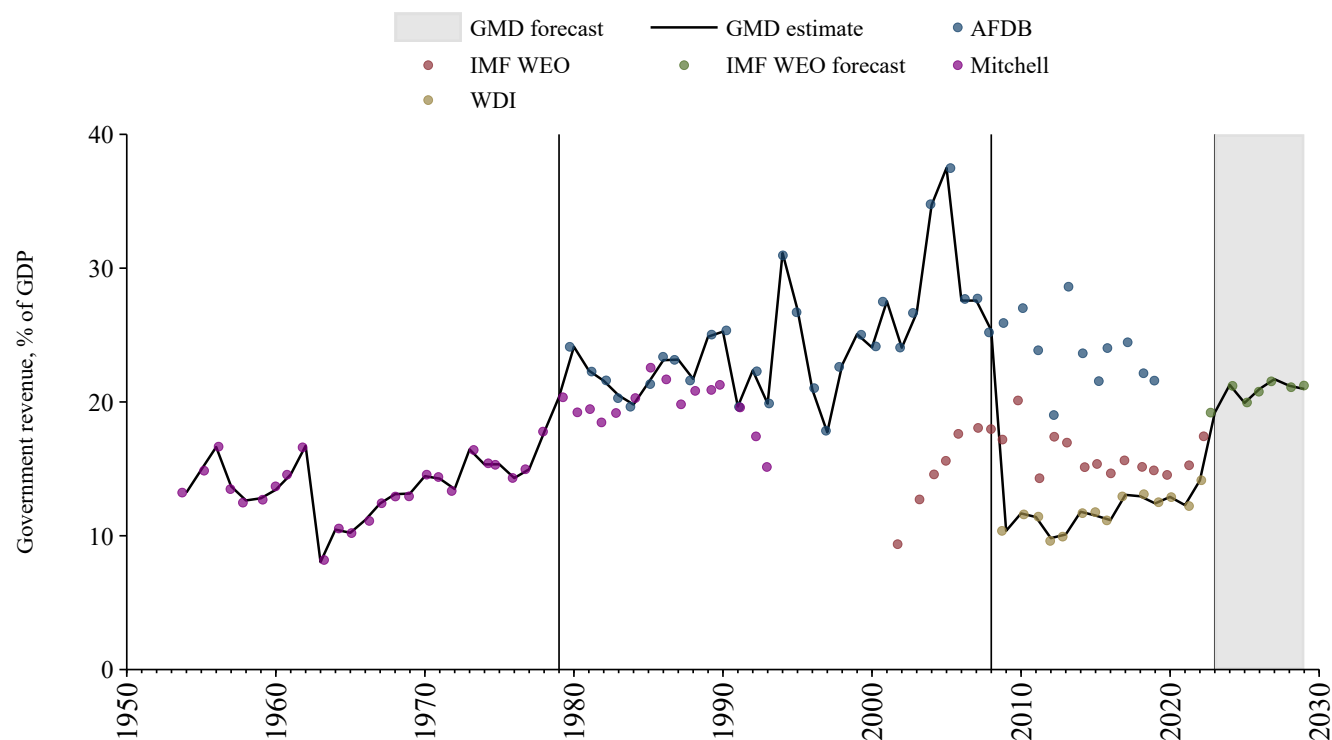
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1896 - 1903	Spliced using overlapping data in 1904: (ratio = 200.4%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1904 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 403.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = 201.5%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1954 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



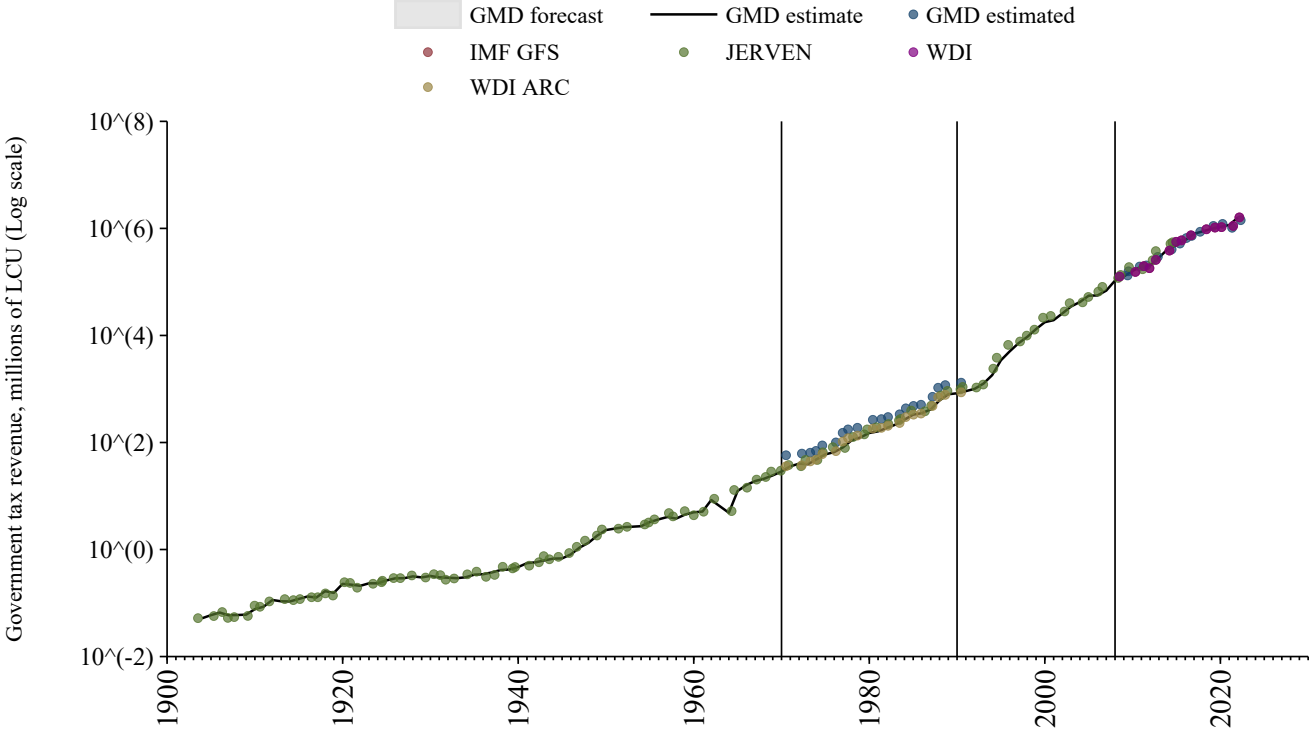
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980. Data refers to central government.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



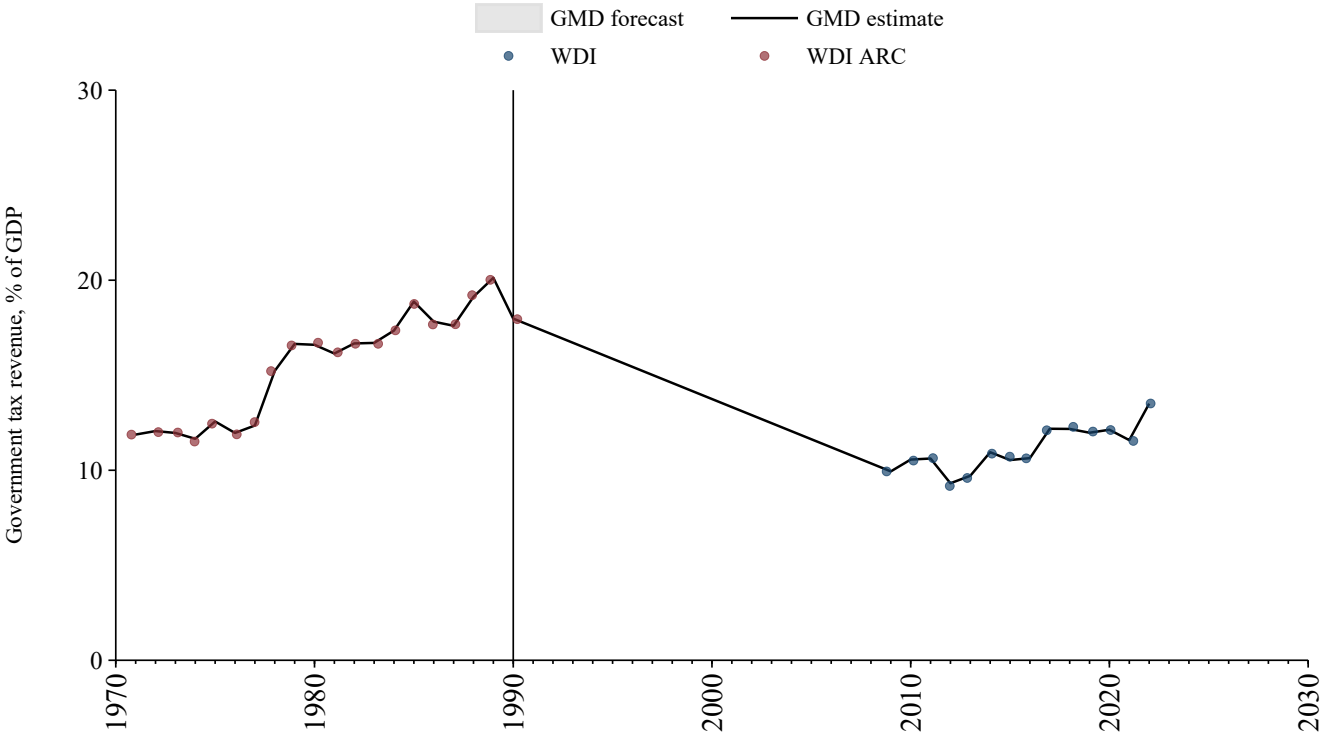
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1904 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 99.5%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1971 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 62%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1991 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 89.2%).
Müller et al. (2025)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



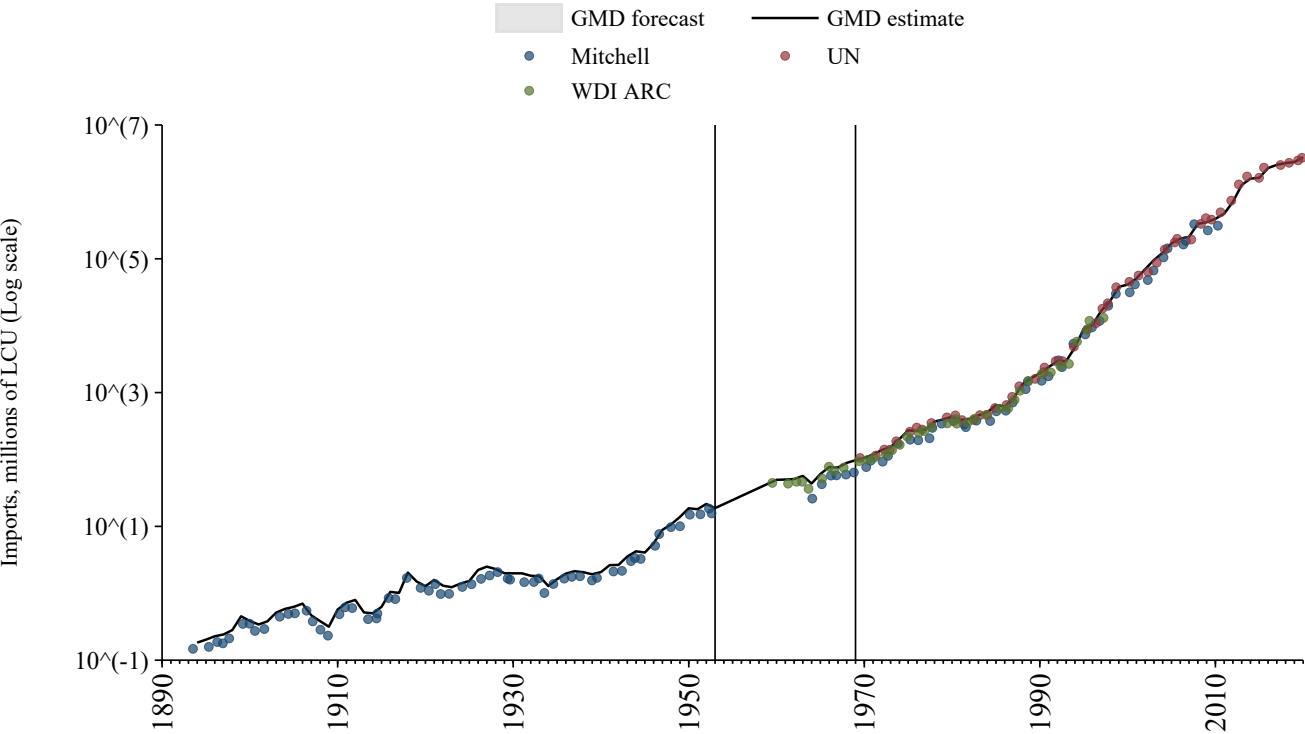
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to central government.



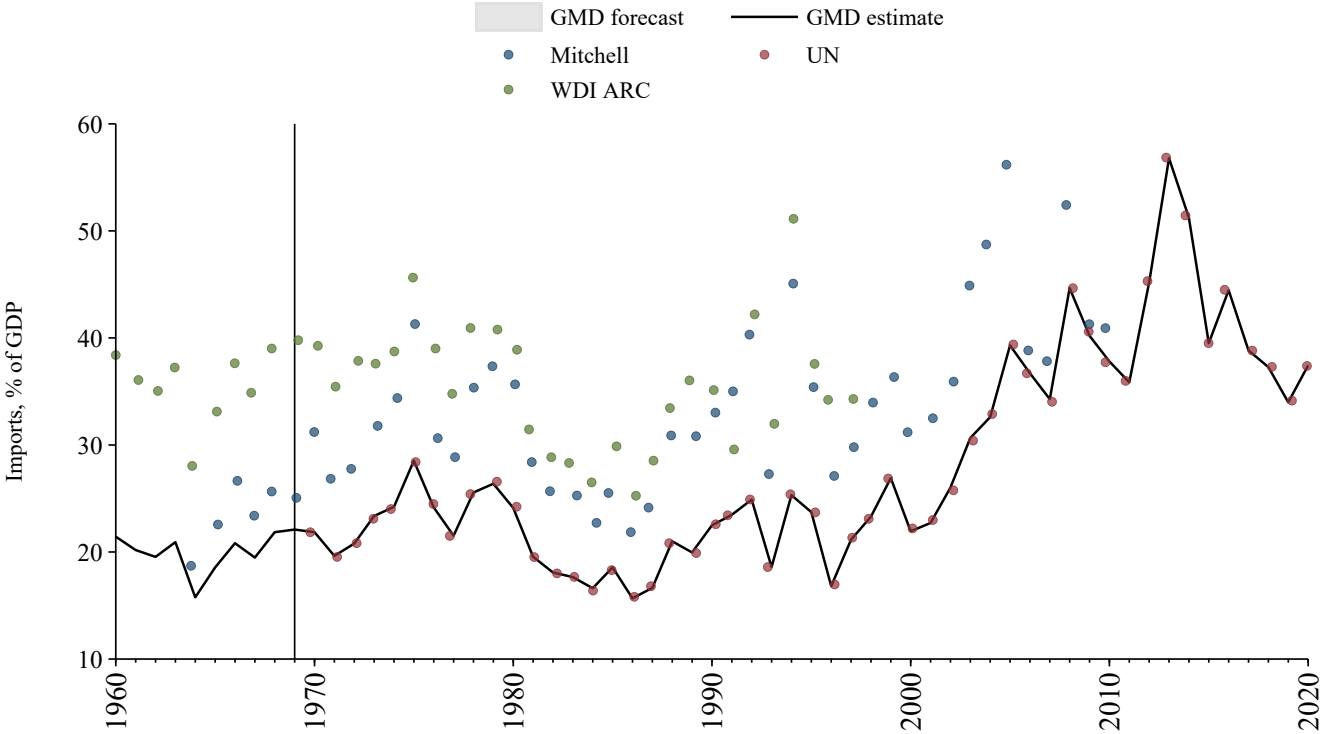
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1894 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = 123.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1954 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 111.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



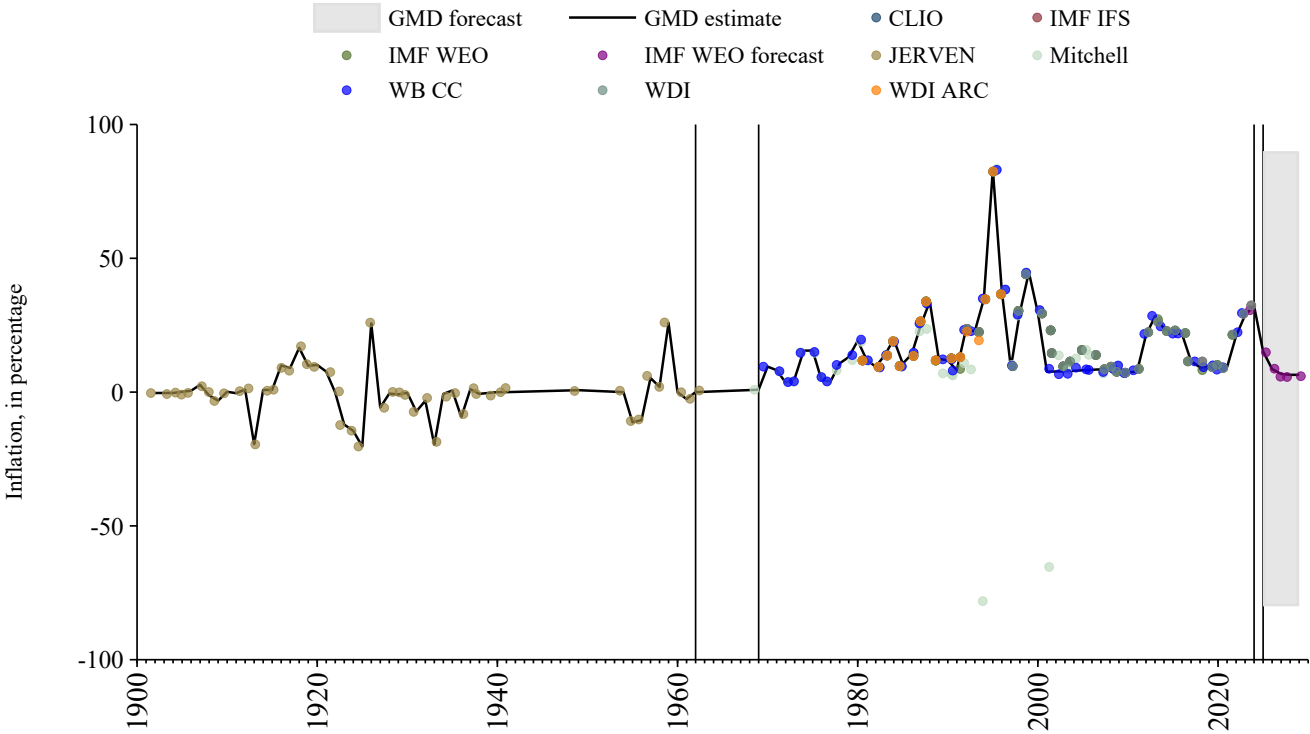
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



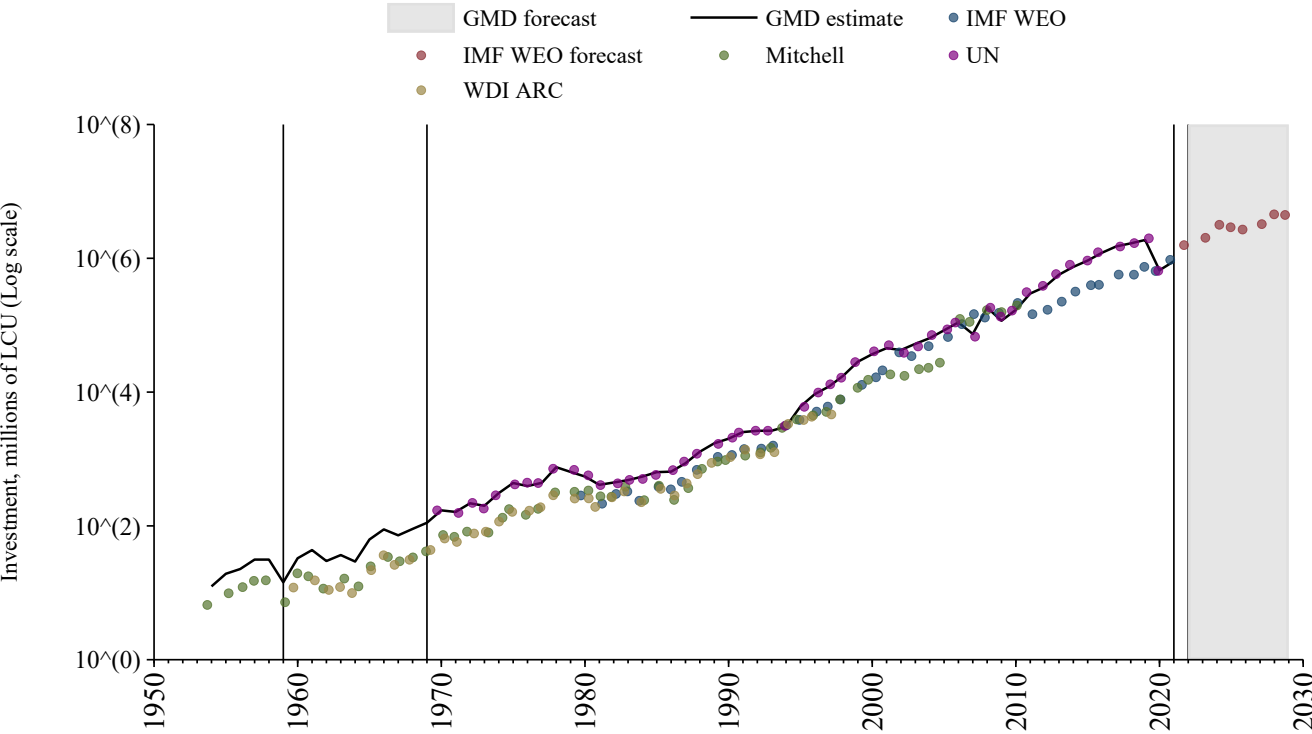
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1902 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963.
Mitchell (2013)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



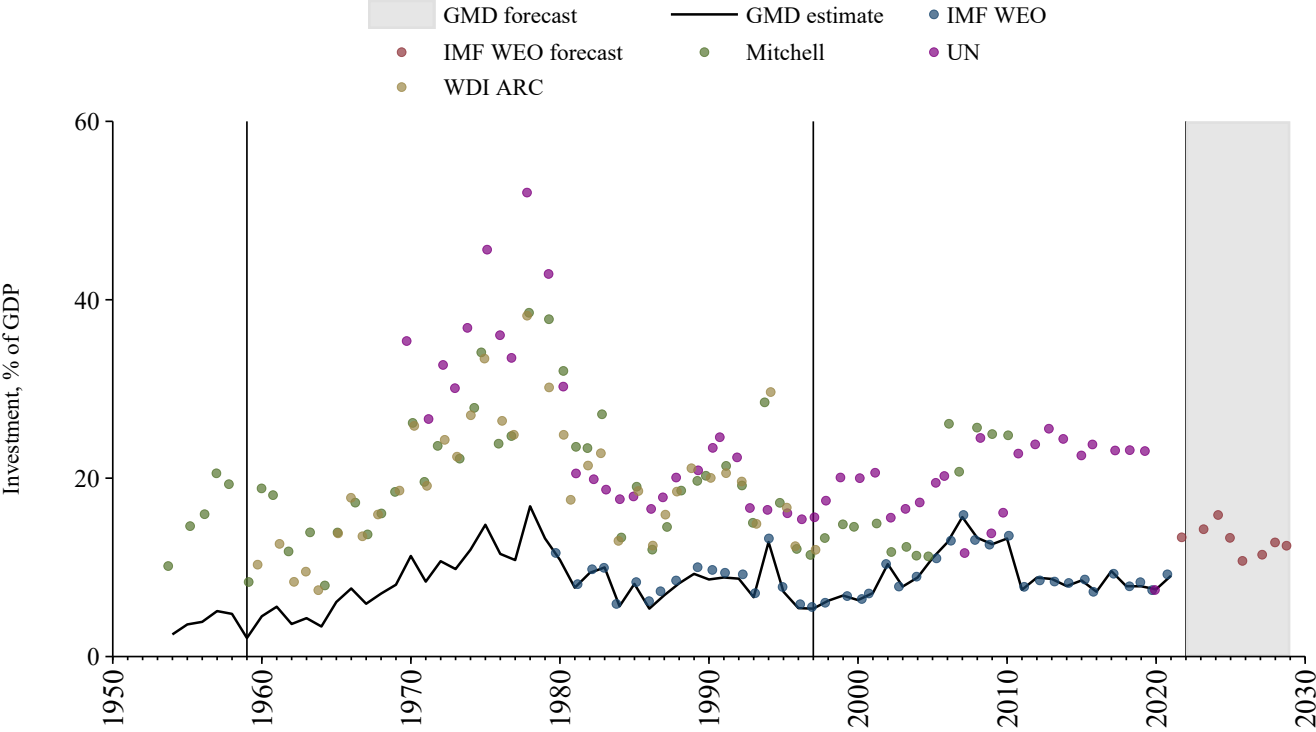
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 189%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 274.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024a)	2022 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



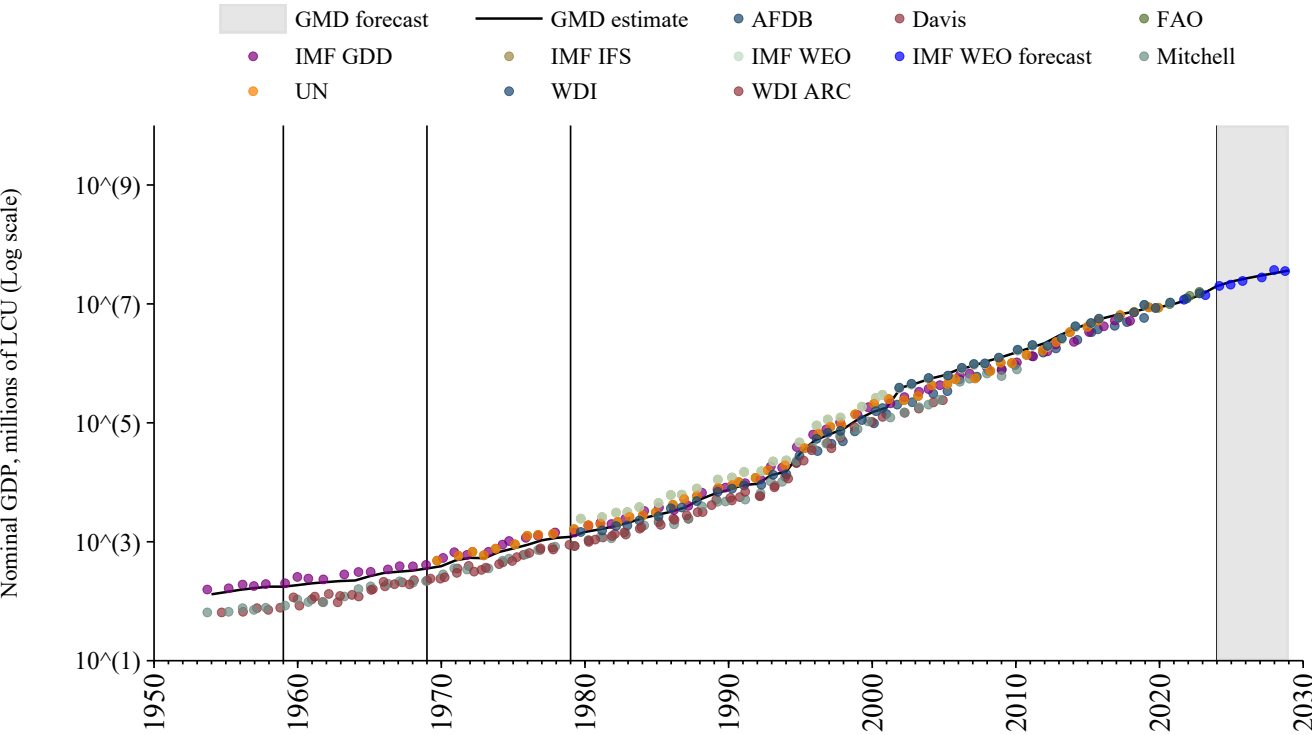
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 24.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 43.8%).
WEO (2024b)	1998 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2022 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



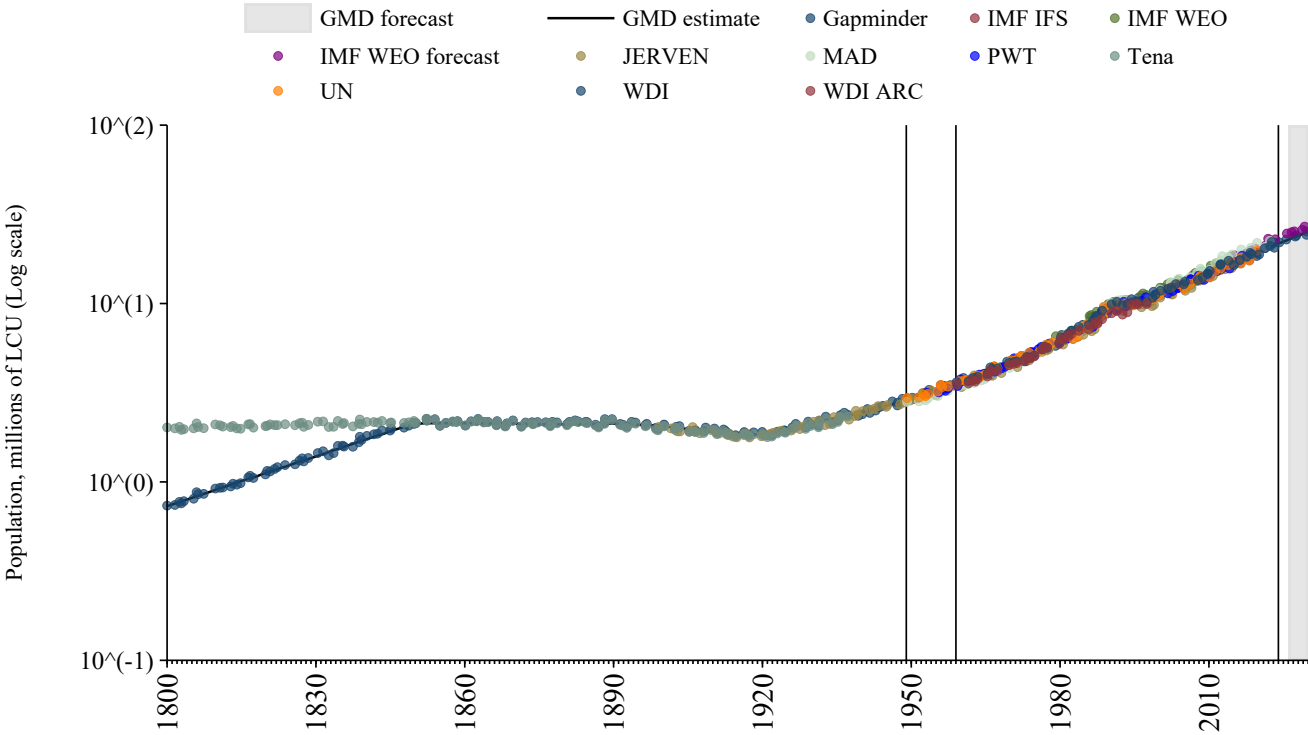
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1954 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 83.1%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 160.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 80.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.1%).



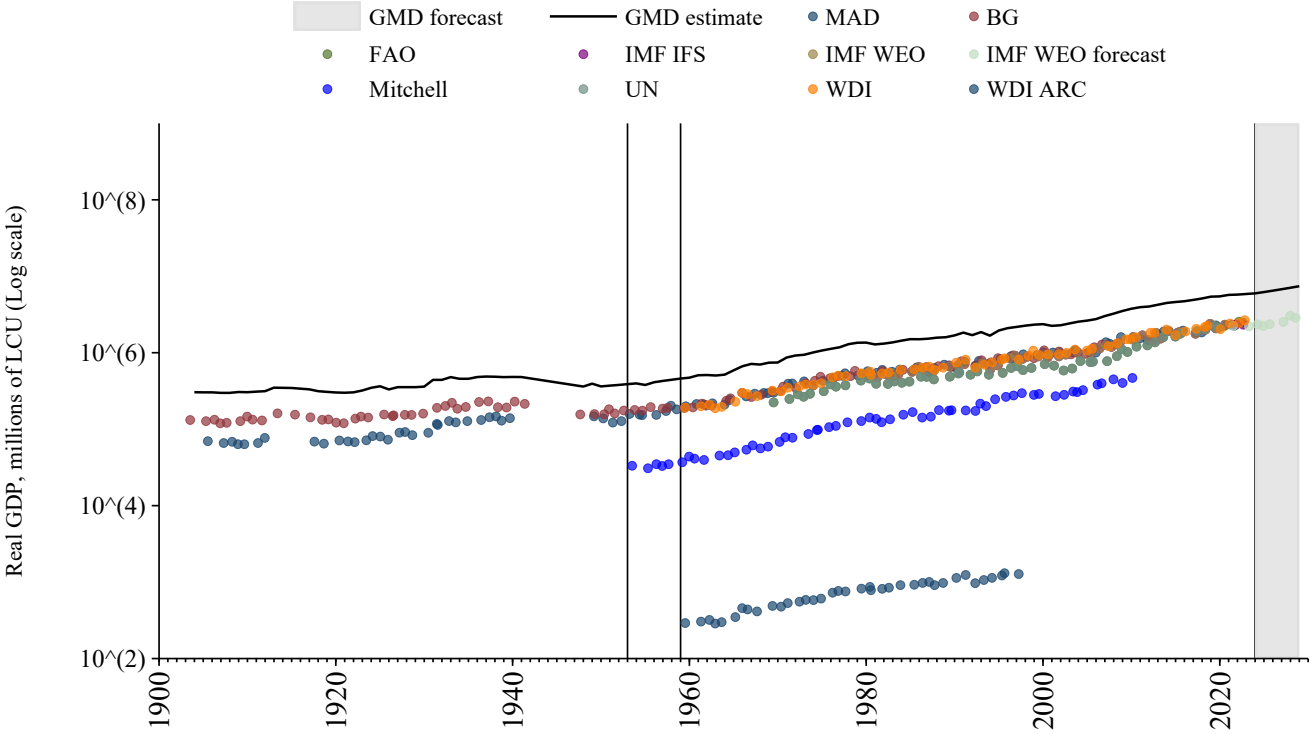
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Gapminder (2024)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



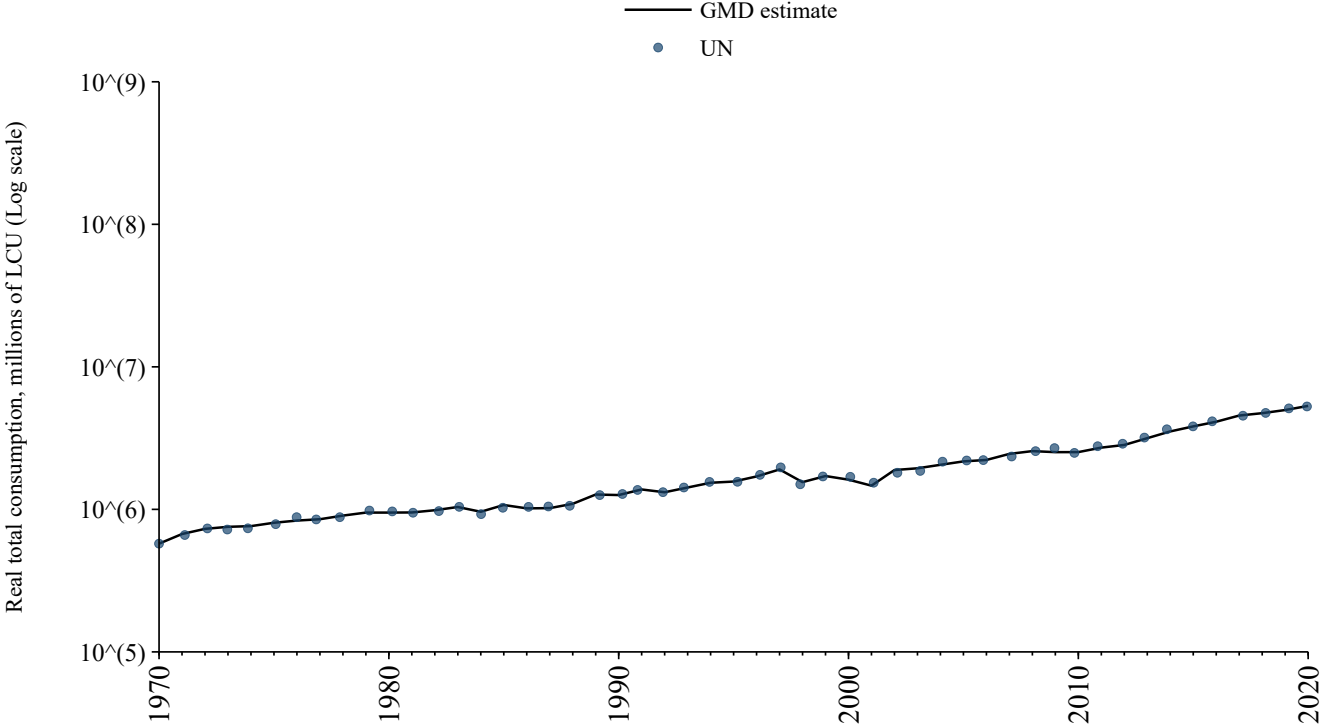
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Broadberry and Gardner (2022)	1904 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = 45332%).
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 483%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104.1%).



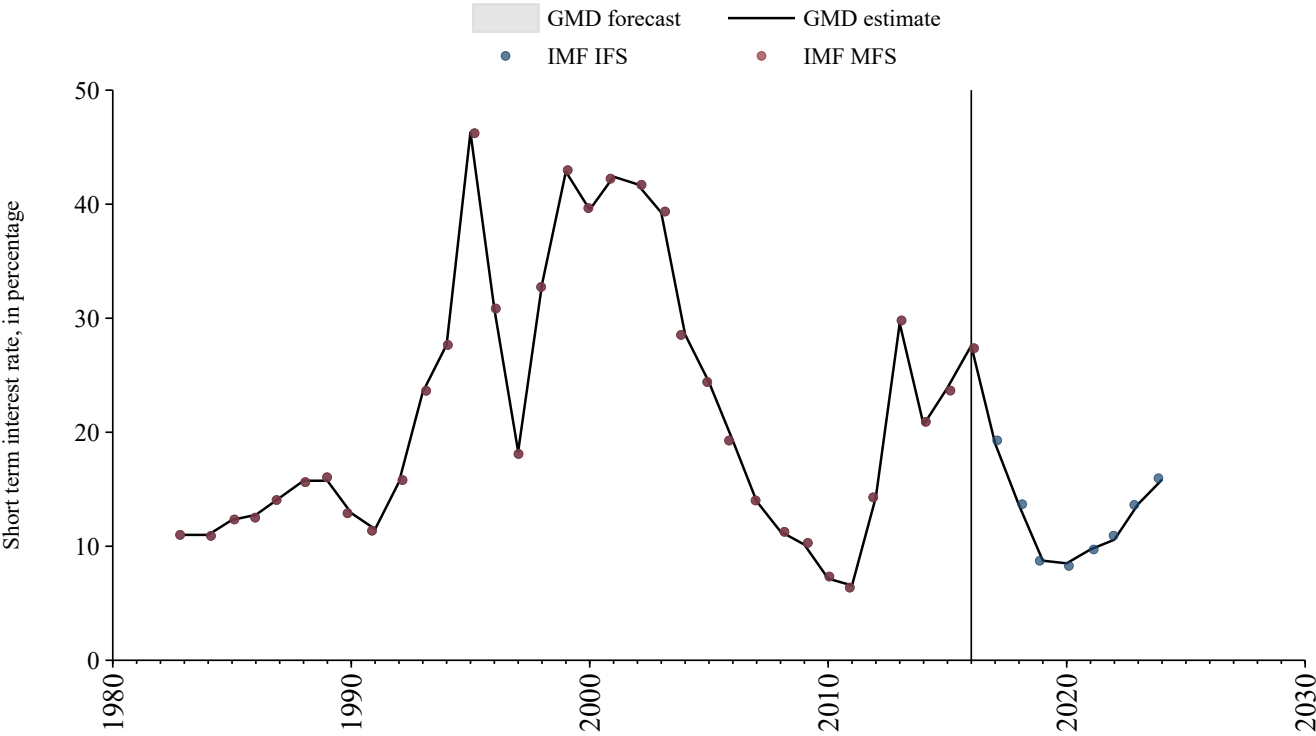
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



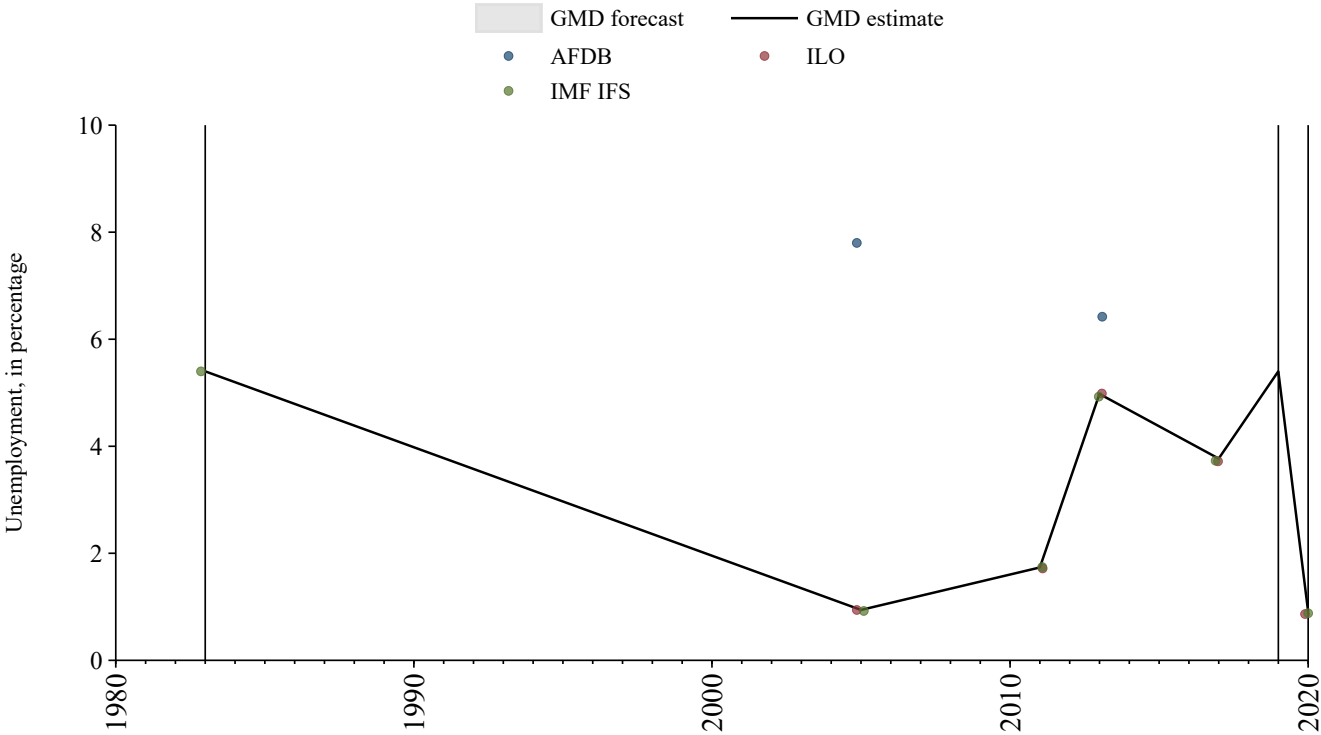
Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1983 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2017 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1983 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984.
International Labour Organization (2024)	1984 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2019 - 2019	Spliced using overlapping data in 2020.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.



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