

Unemployment

July 01, 2025

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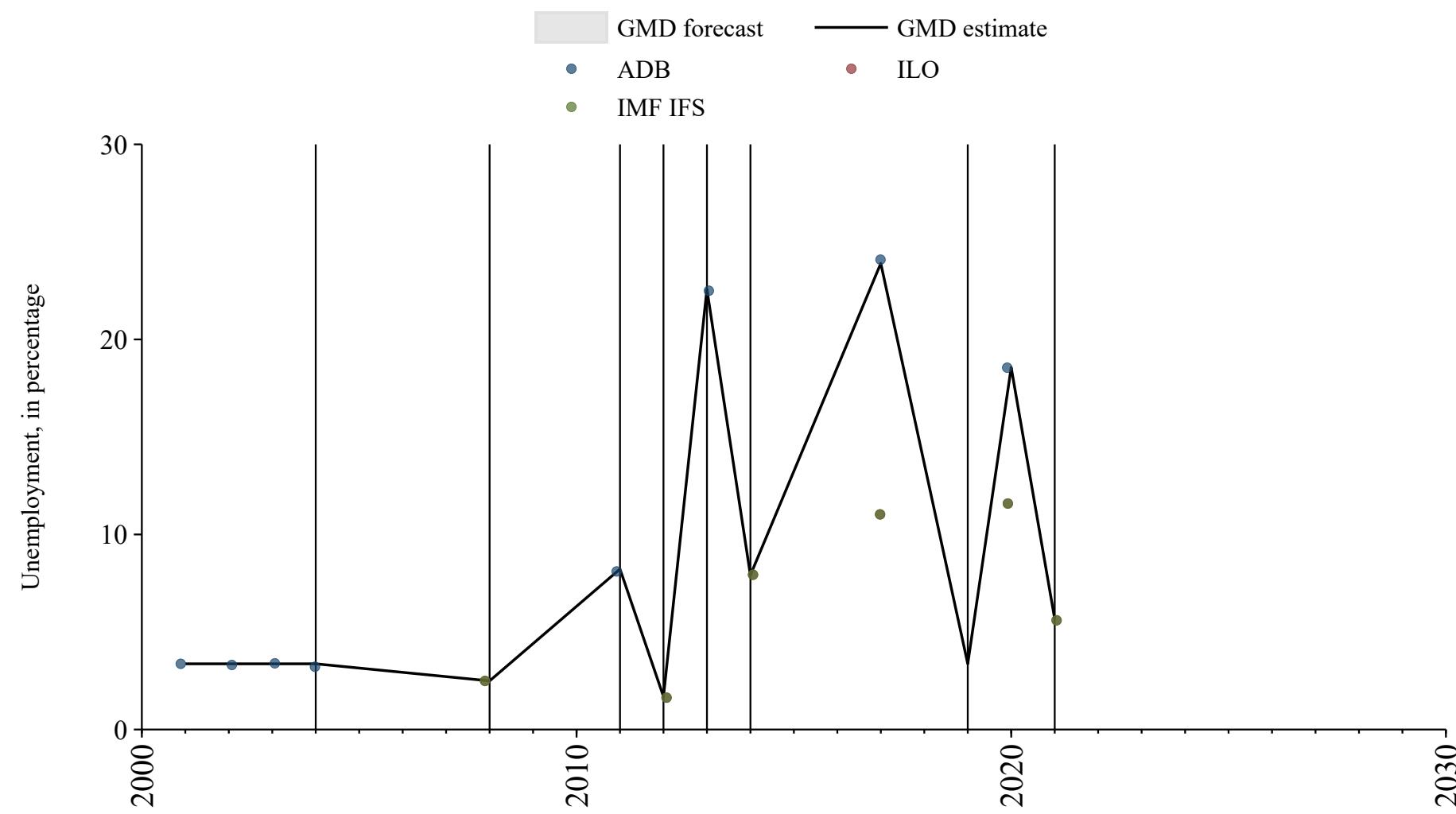
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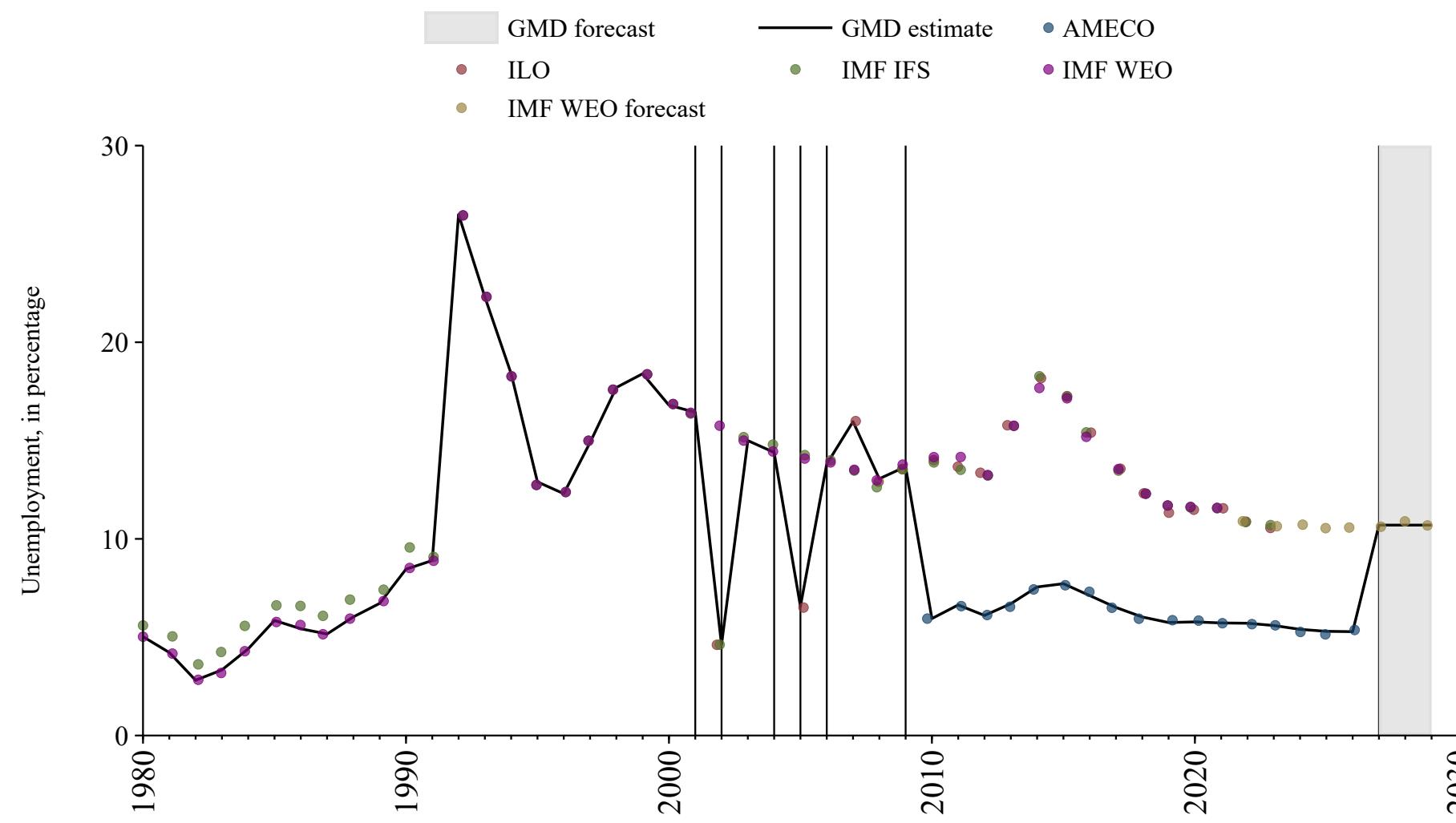
Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2001 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2005 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2012 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2014 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2015 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2019 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.



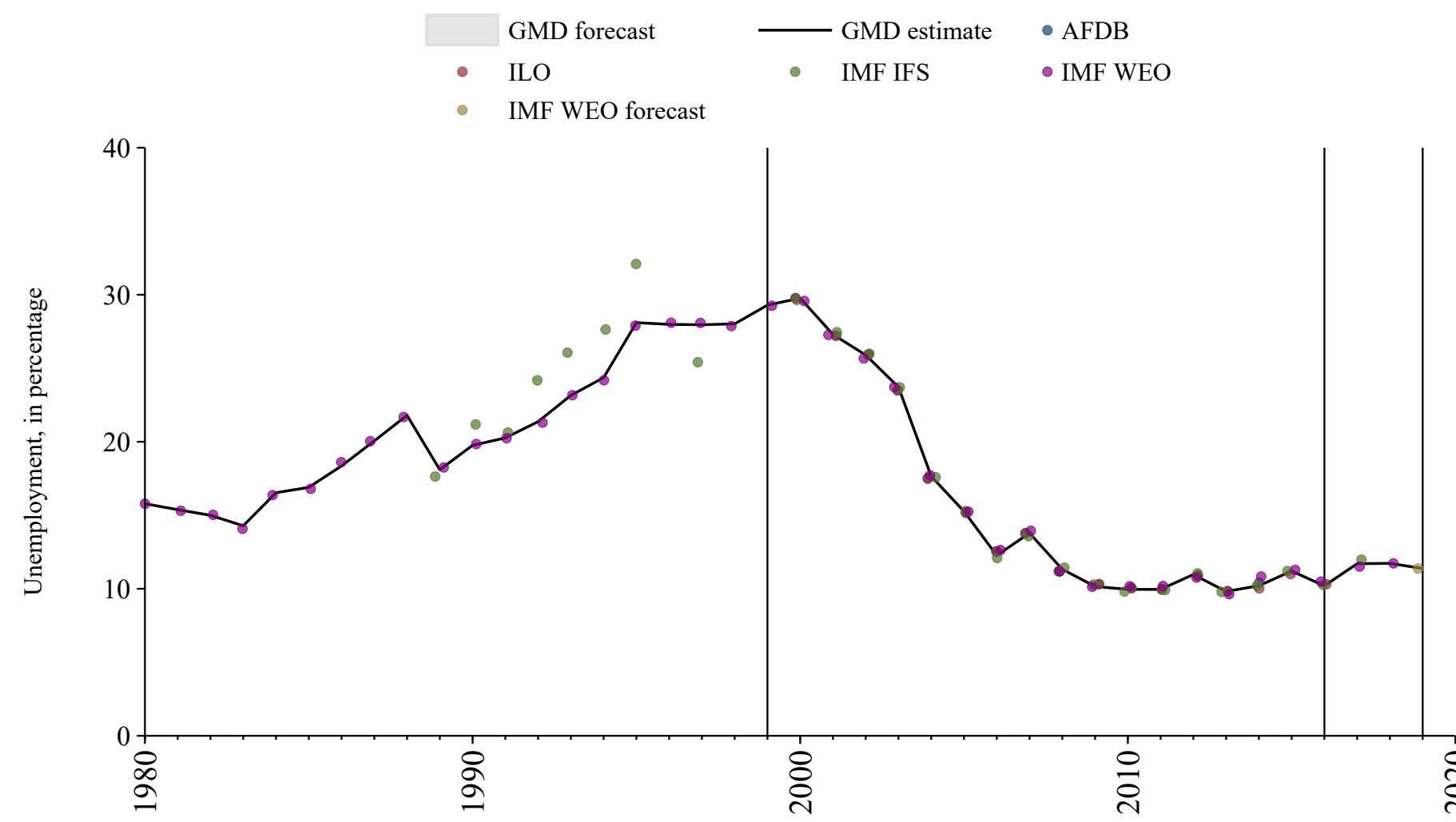
Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2002 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
WEO (2024a)	2003 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2005 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
WEO (2024a)	2006 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2007 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
European Commission (2024)	2010 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



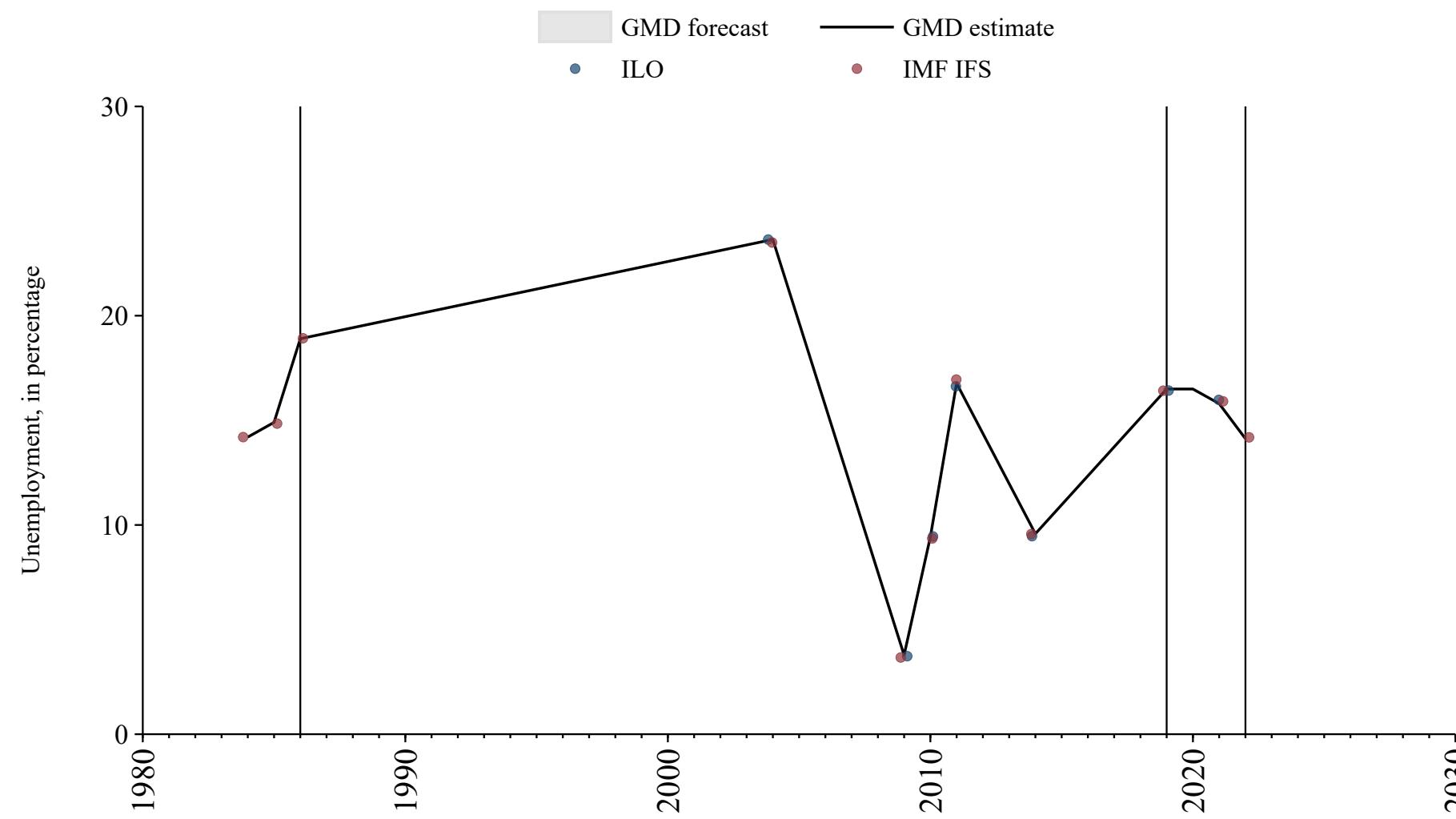
Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
WEO (2024a)	2017 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
WEO (2024b)	2019 - 2019	Spliced using overlapping data in 2020.



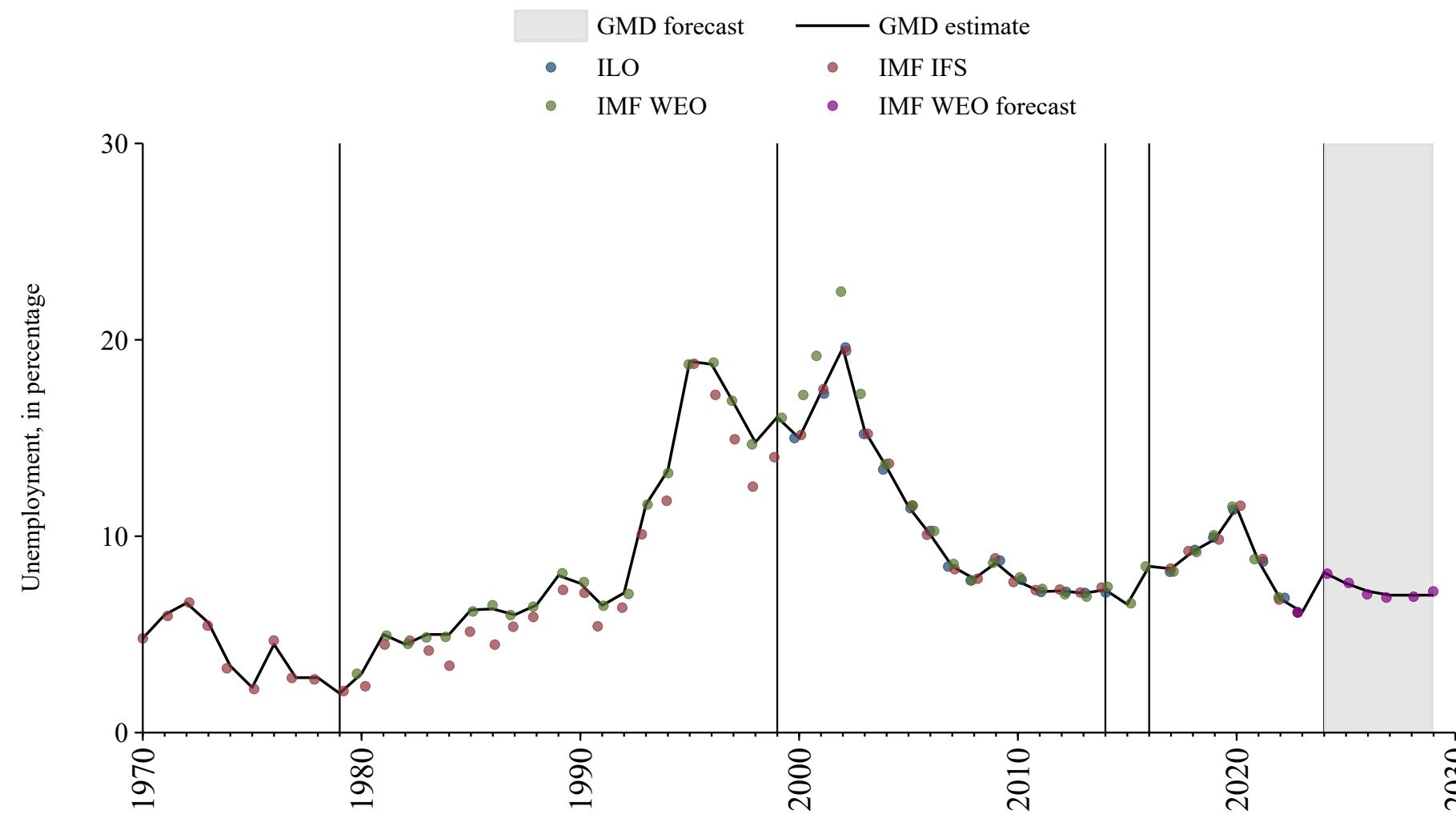
Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1984 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987.
International Labour Organization (2024)	1987 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2019 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.



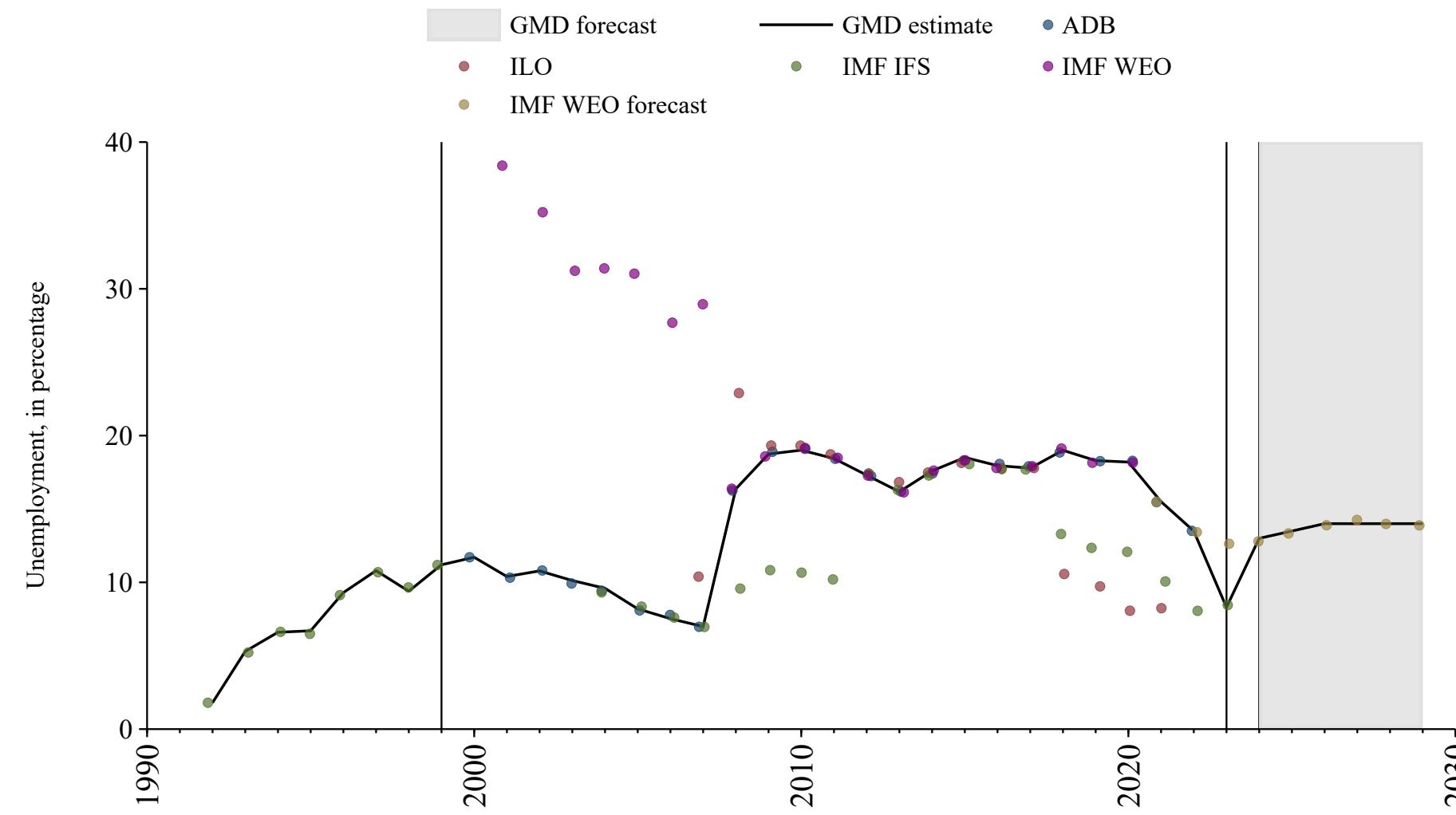
Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
WEO (2024a)	2015 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2017 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



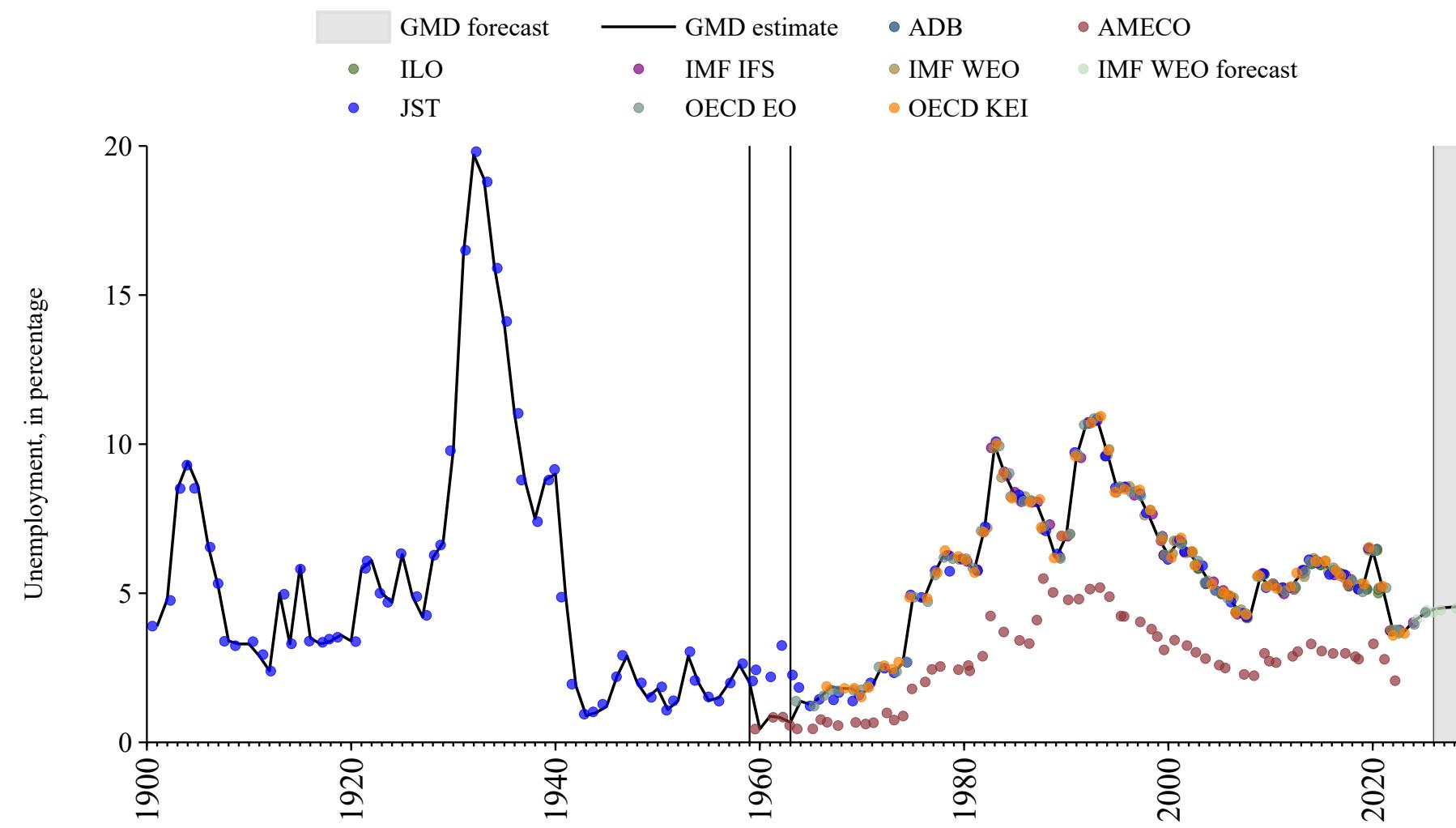
Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1992 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



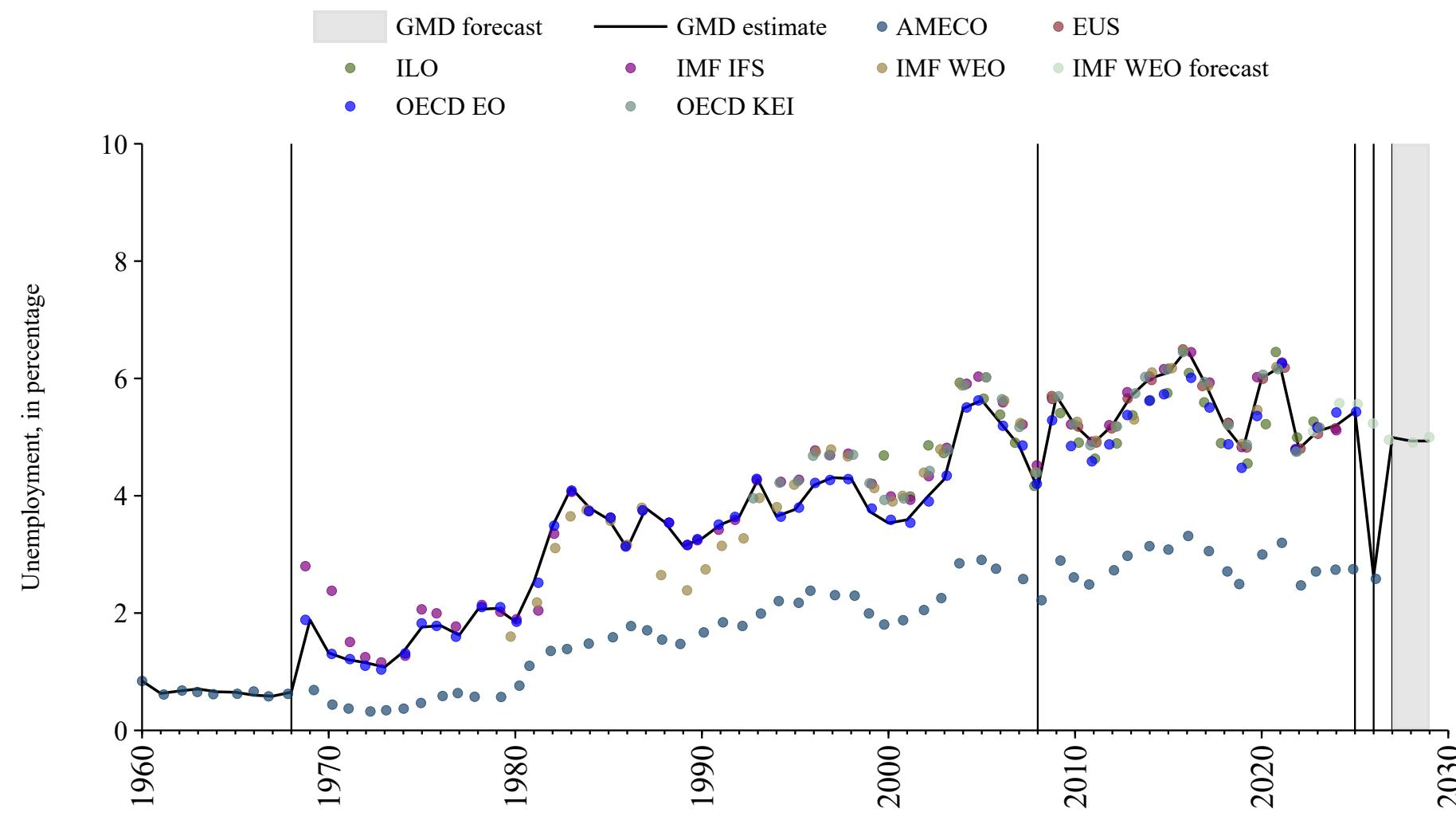
Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1901 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1964 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



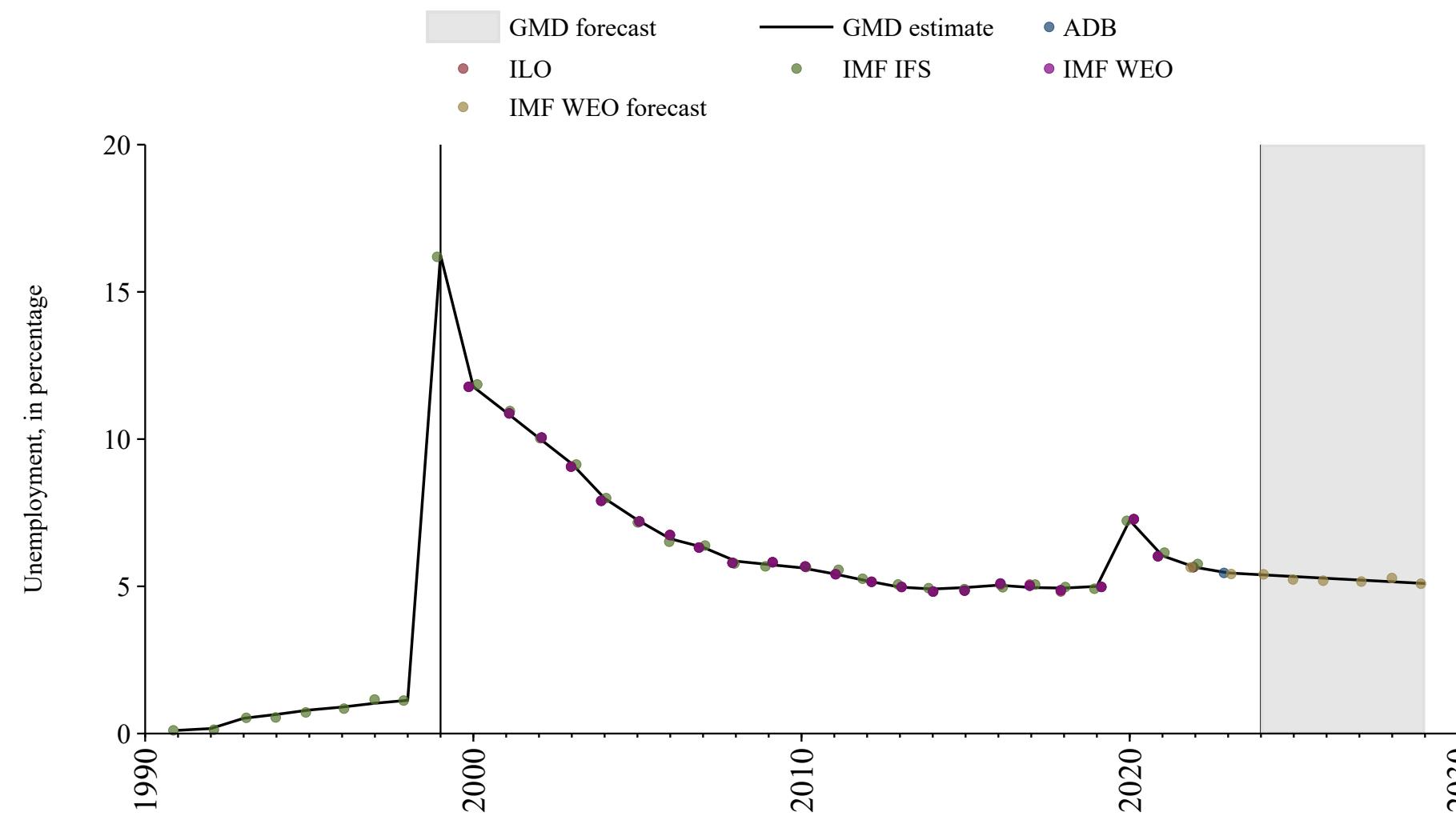
Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1969 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Commission (2024)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



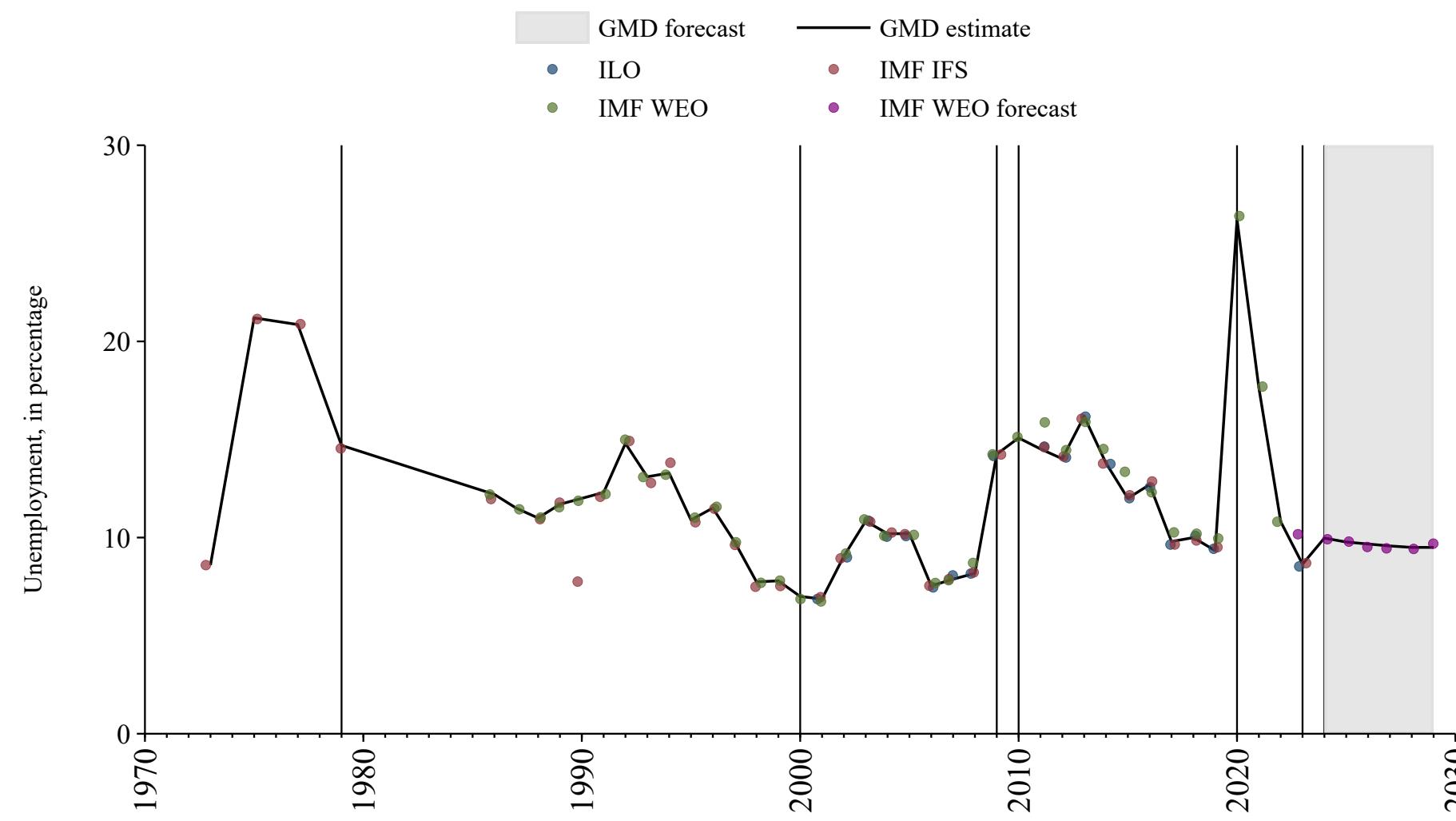
Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



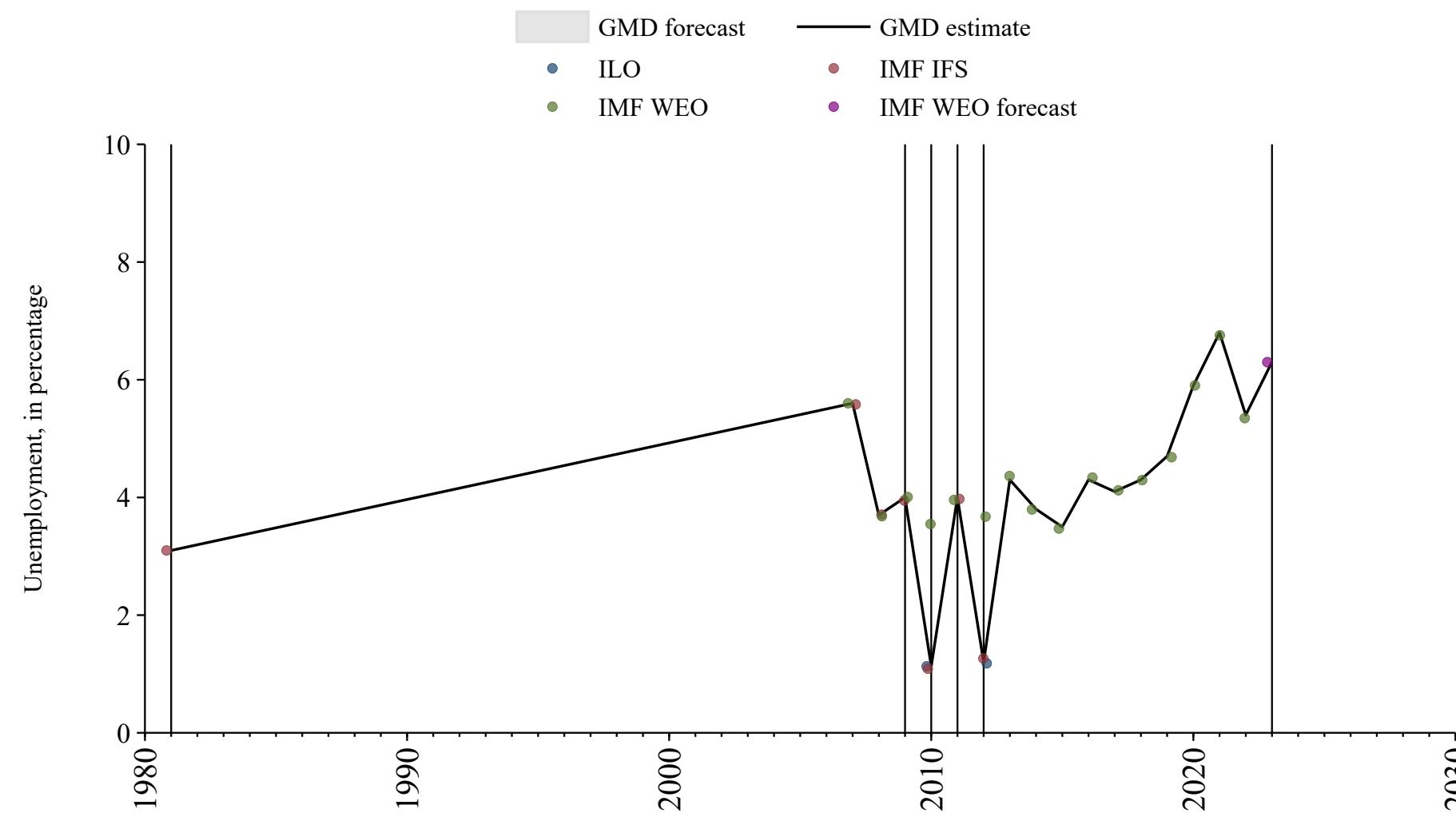
Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1973 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2001 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
WEO (2024a)	2010 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2011 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2020 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



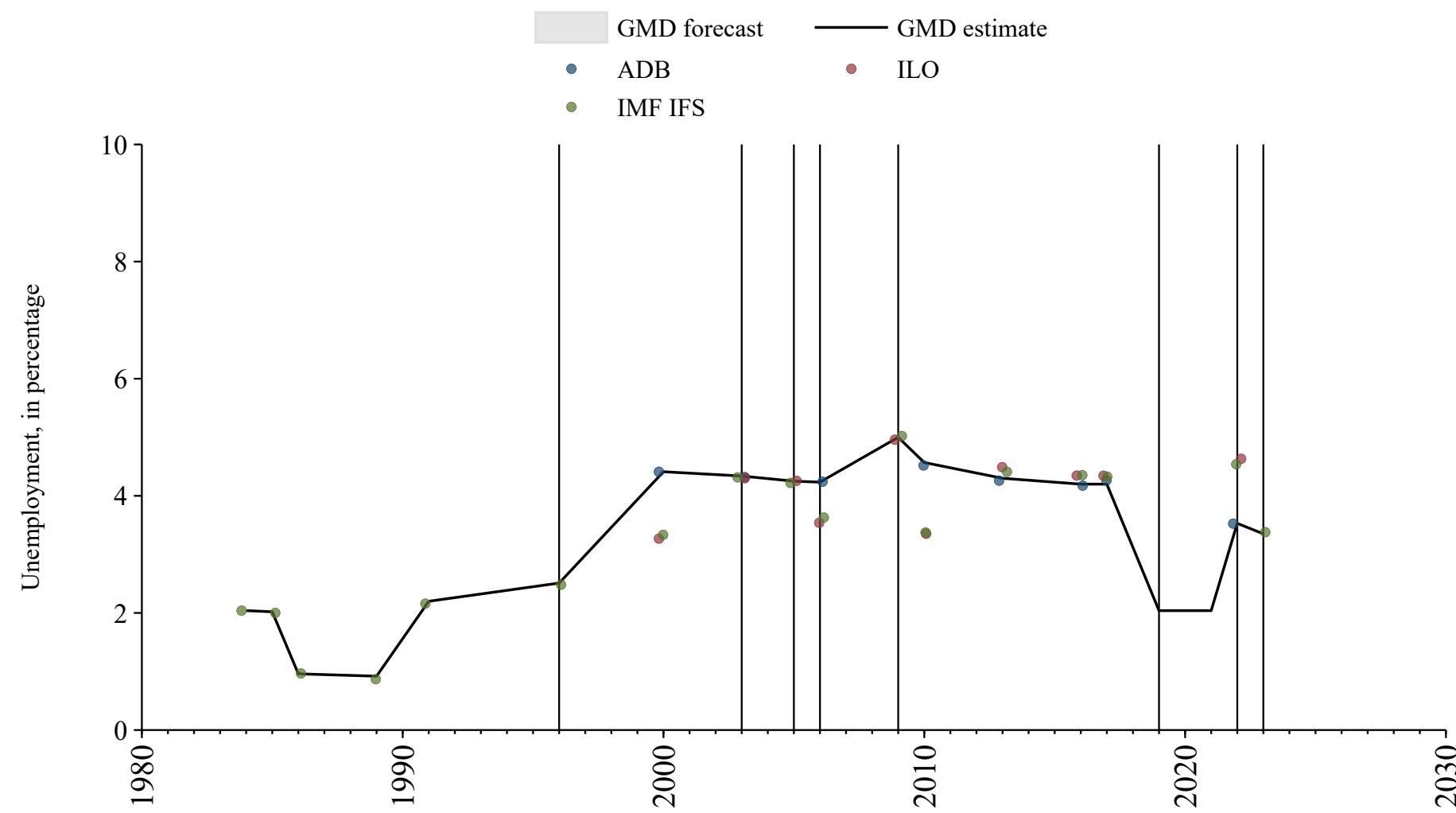
Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1981 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982.
WEO (2024a)	1982 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2010 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
WEO (2024a)	2011 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2012 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
WEO (2024a)	2013 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



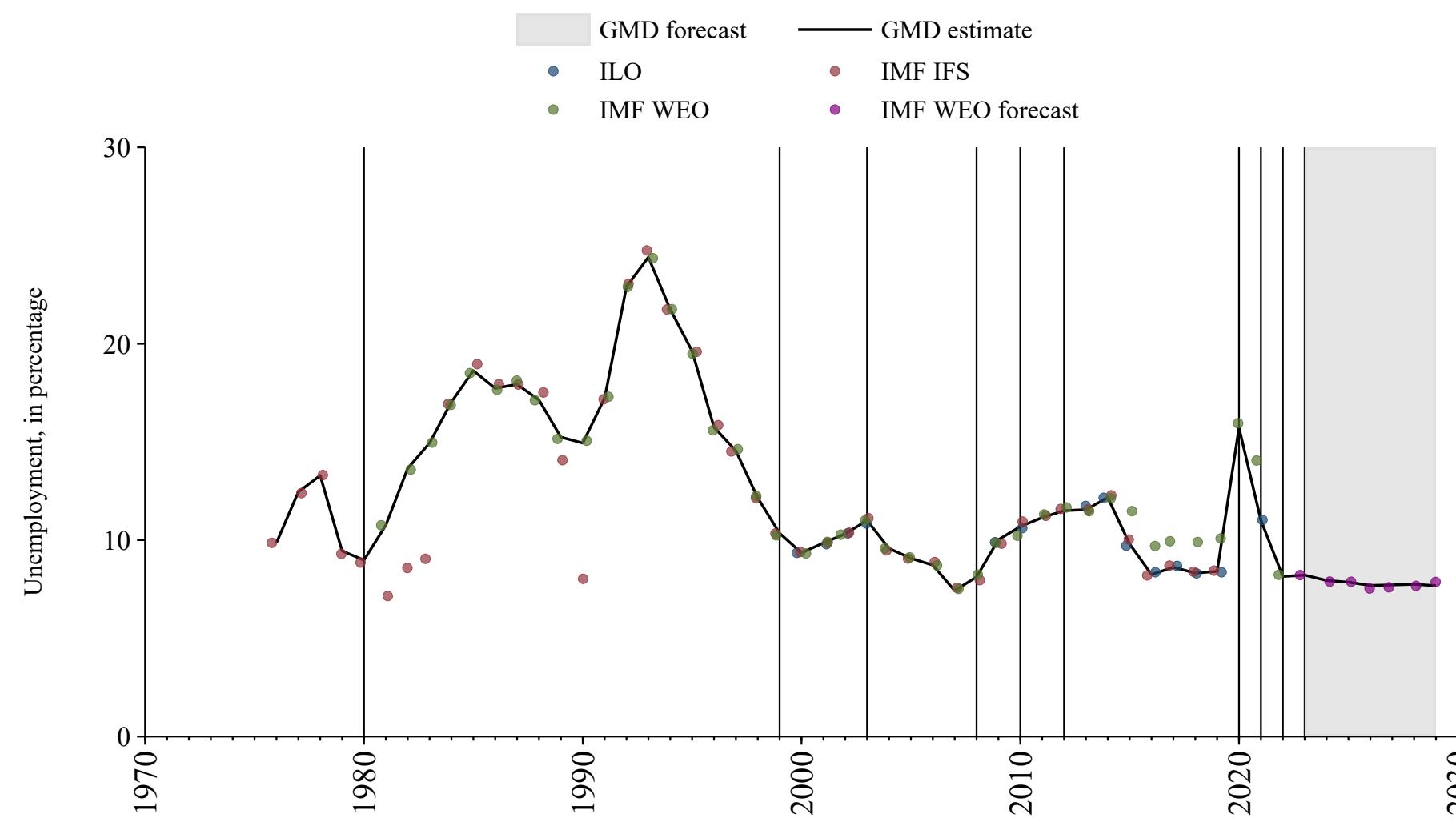
Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1984 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	1997 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2004 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2006 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2007 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2010 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2019 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



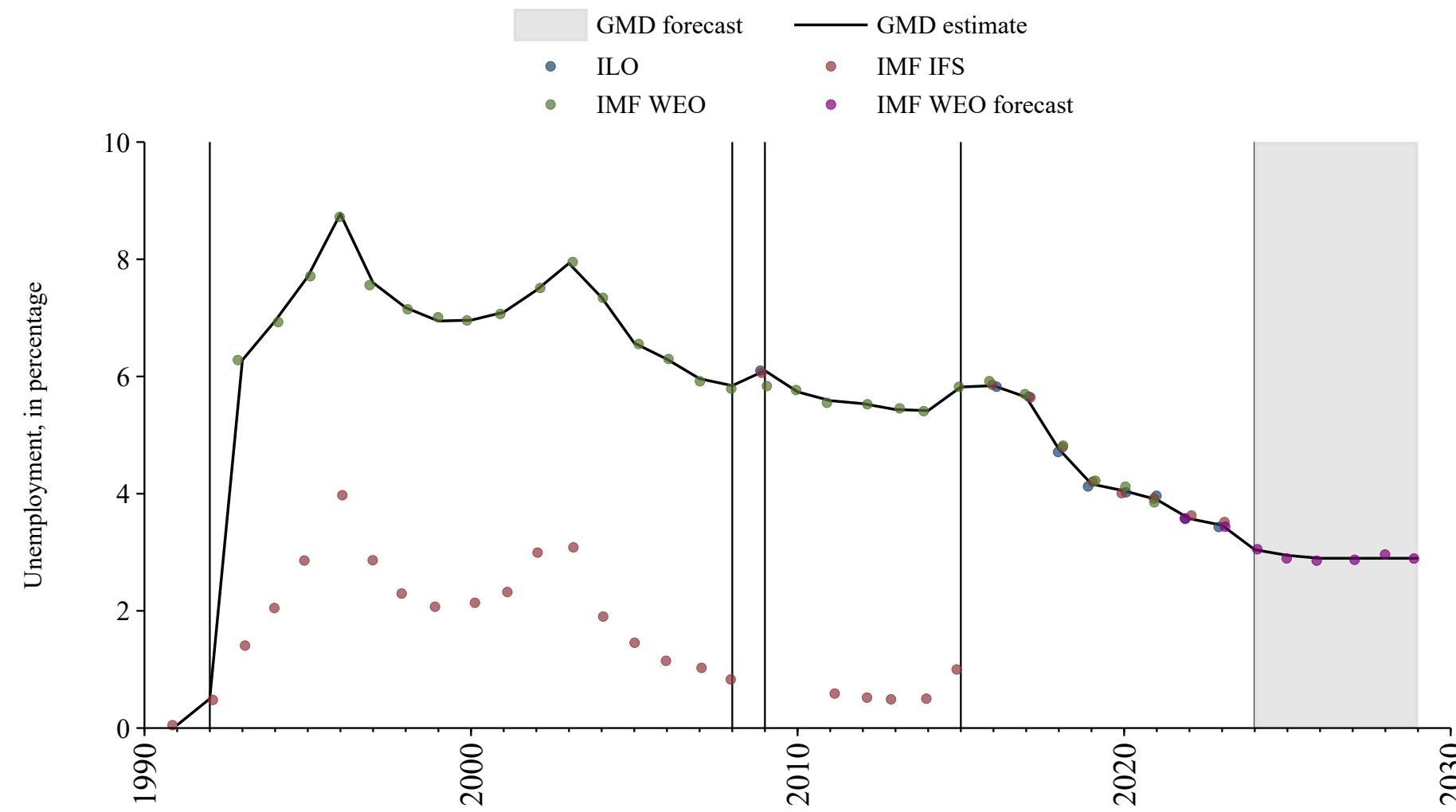
Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1976 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981.
WEO (2024a)	1981 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004.
WEO (2024a)	2004 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
WEO (2024a)	2011 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2013 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.
WEO (2024a)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



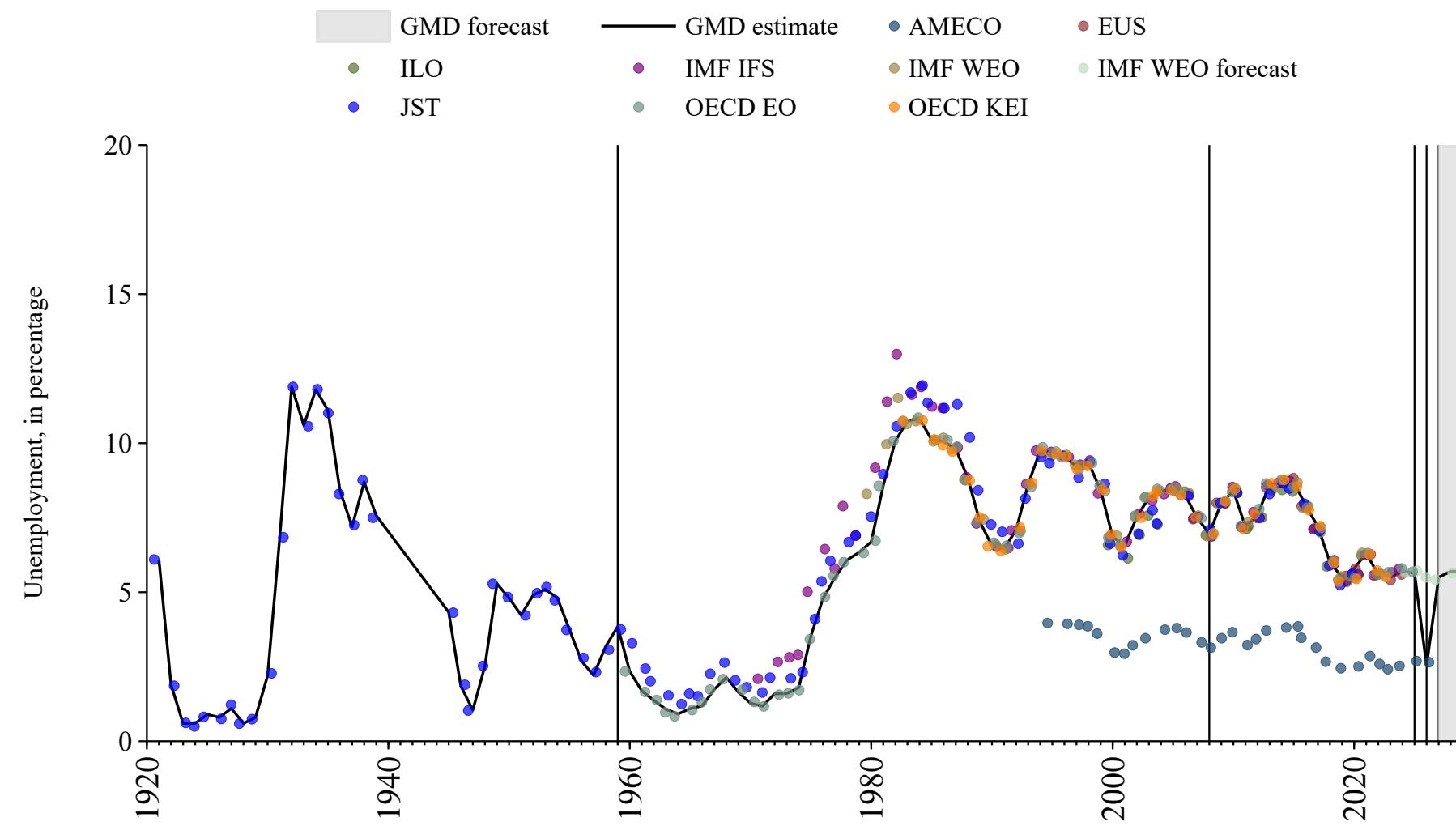
Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.
WEO (2024a)	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2009 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
WEO (2024a)	2010 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2016 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



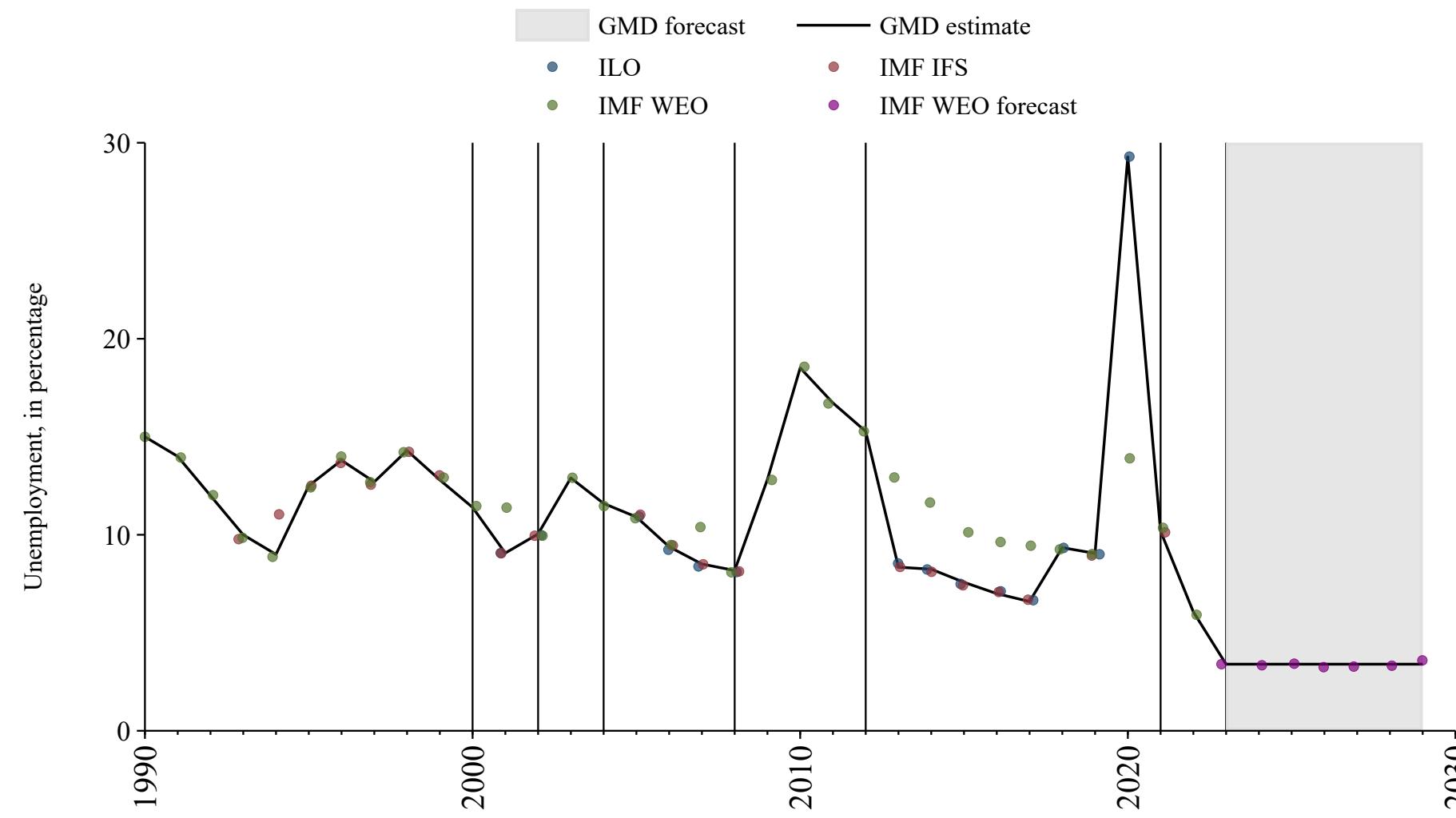
Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1921 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Commission (2024)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



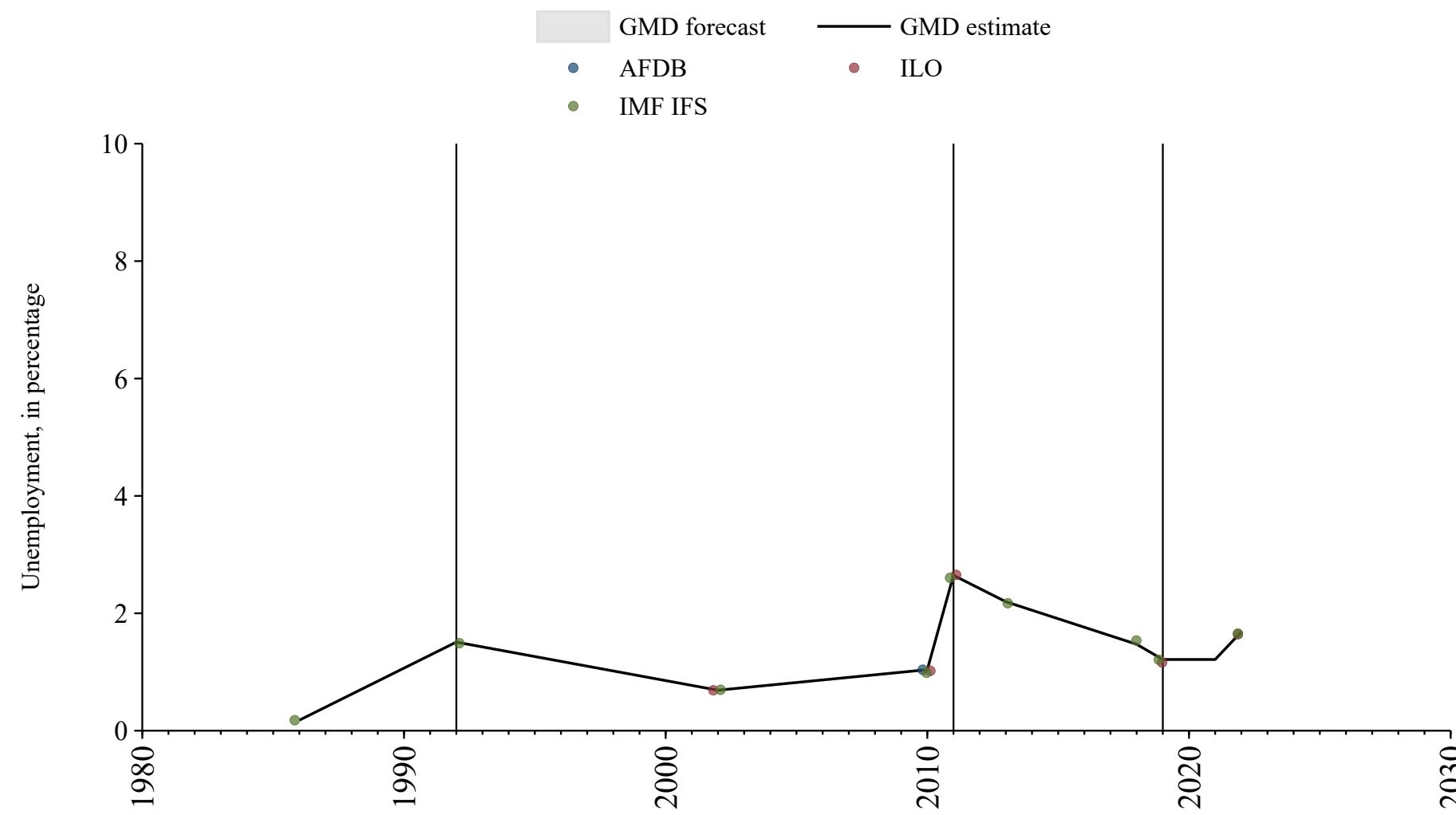
Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2001 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
WEO (2024a)	2003 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2005 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
WEO (2024a)	2009 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



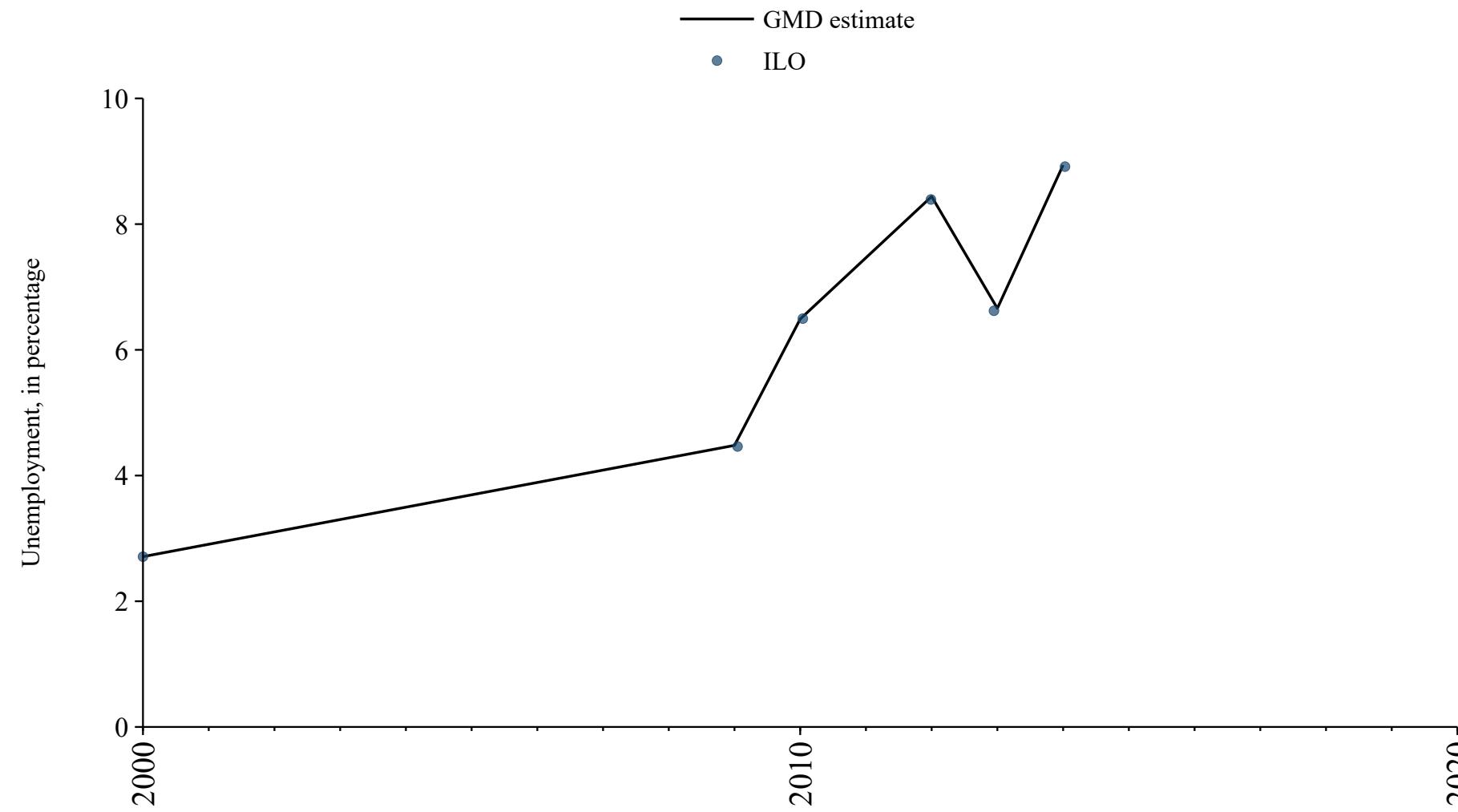
Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1986 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.
International Labour Organization (2024)	1993 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2012 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2019 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.



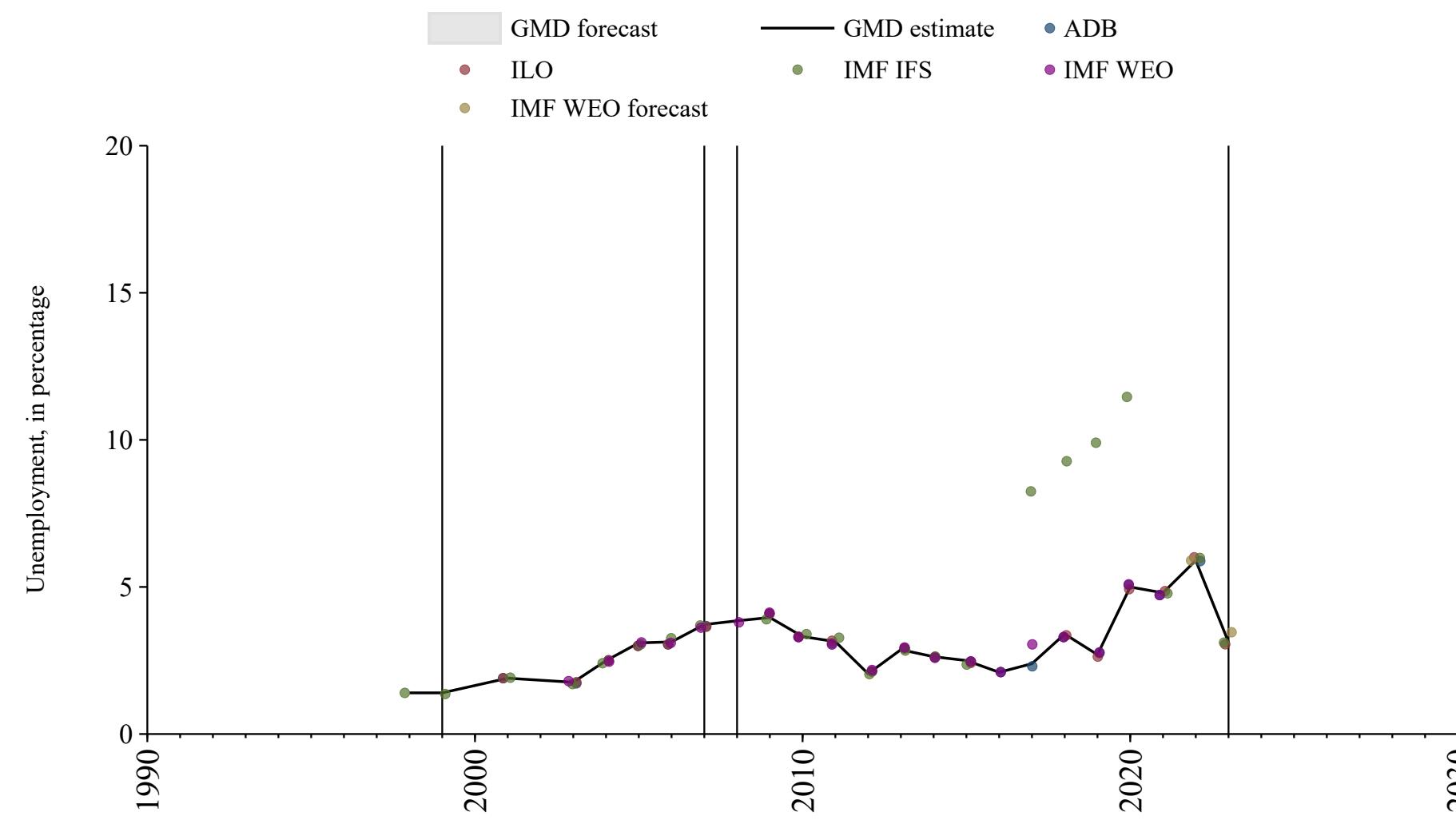
Bermuda

Source	Time span	Notes
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.



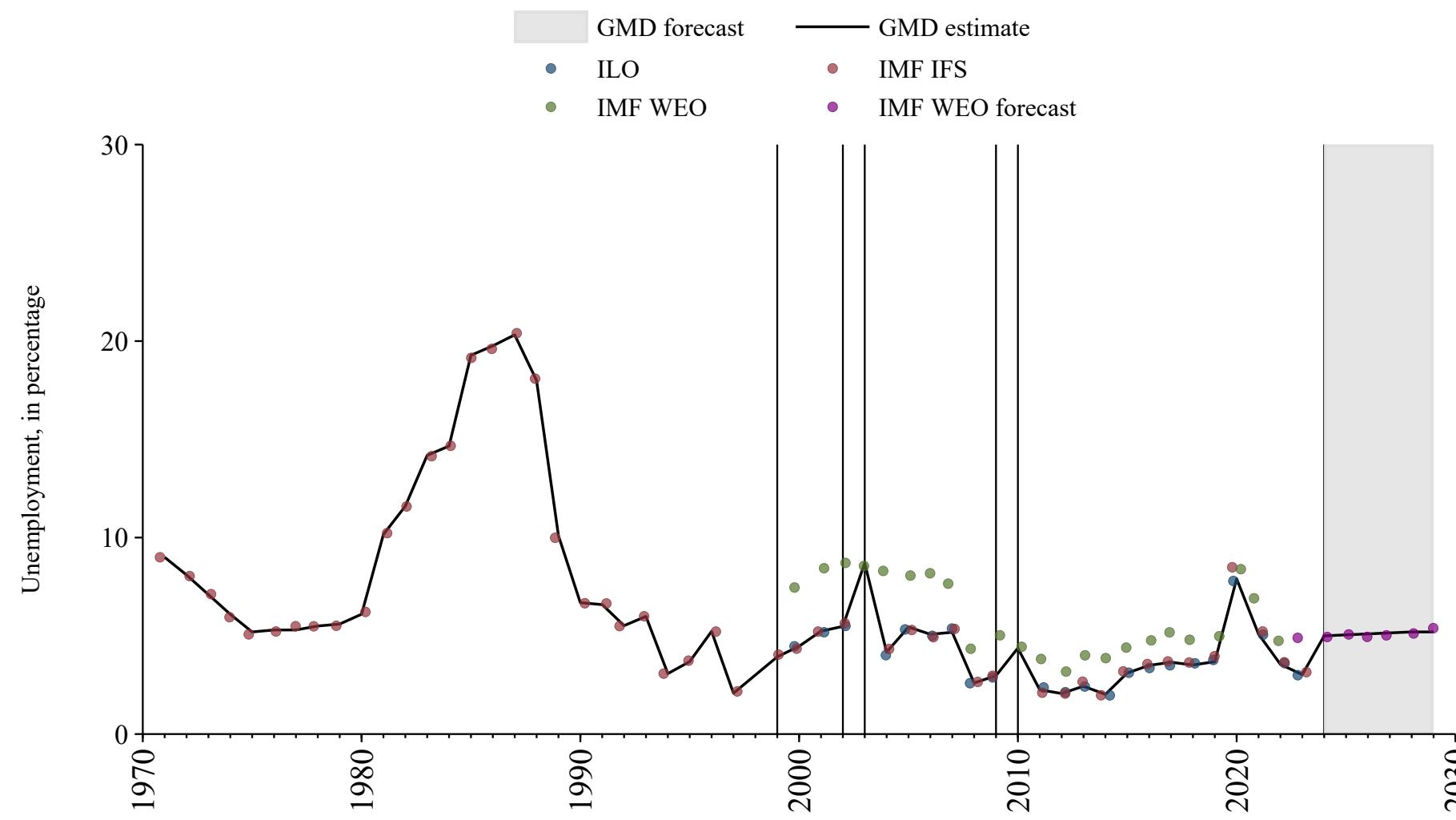
Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1998 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
WEO (2024a)	2008 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



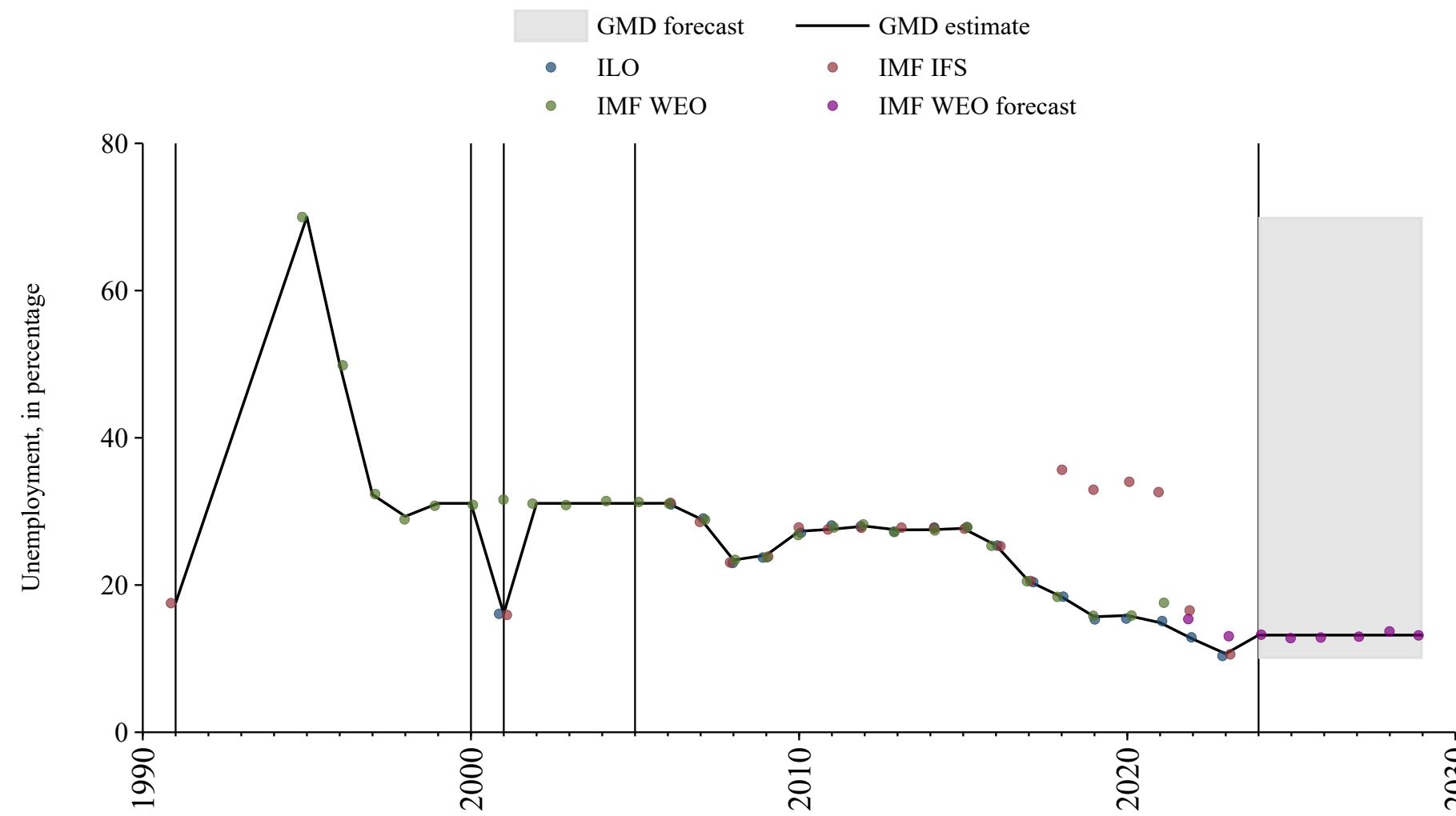
Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1971 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
WEO (2024a)	2003 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2004 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
WEO (2024a)	2010 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2011 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



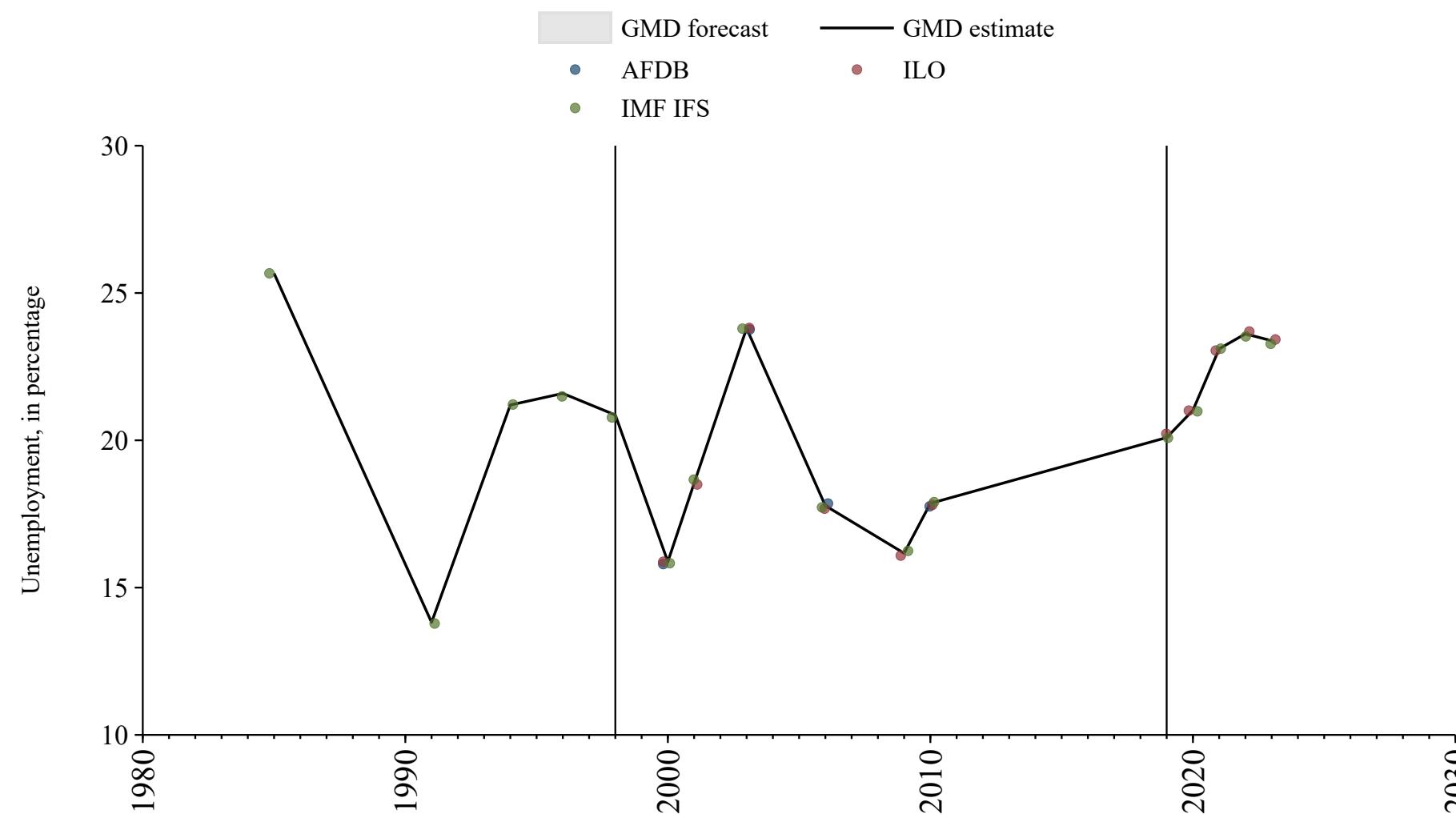
Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
WEO (2024a)	1992 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2001 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
WEO (2024a)	2002 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2006 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



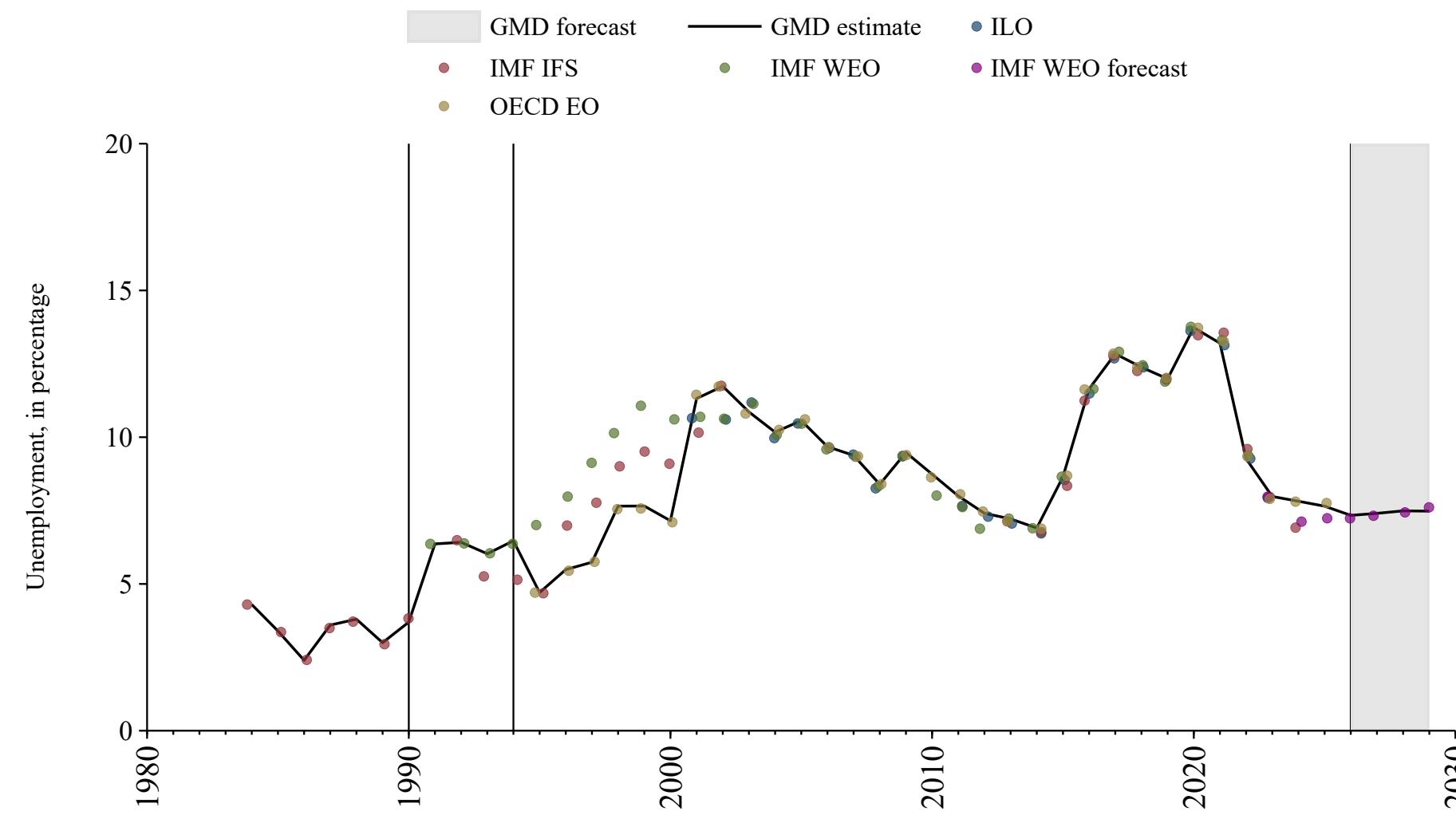
Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1985 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
International Labour Organization (2024)	1999 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



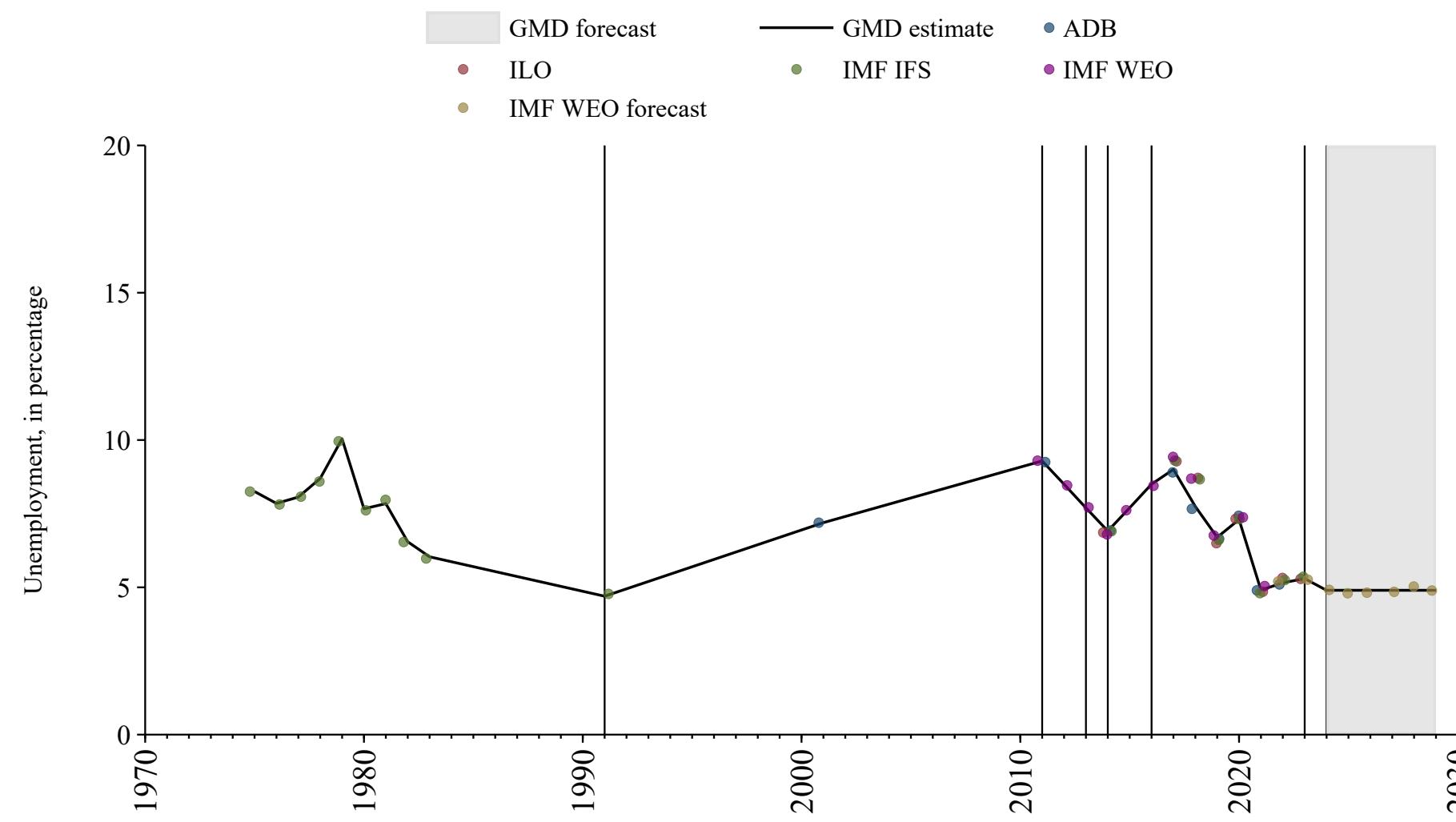
Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1984 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
WEO (2024a)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



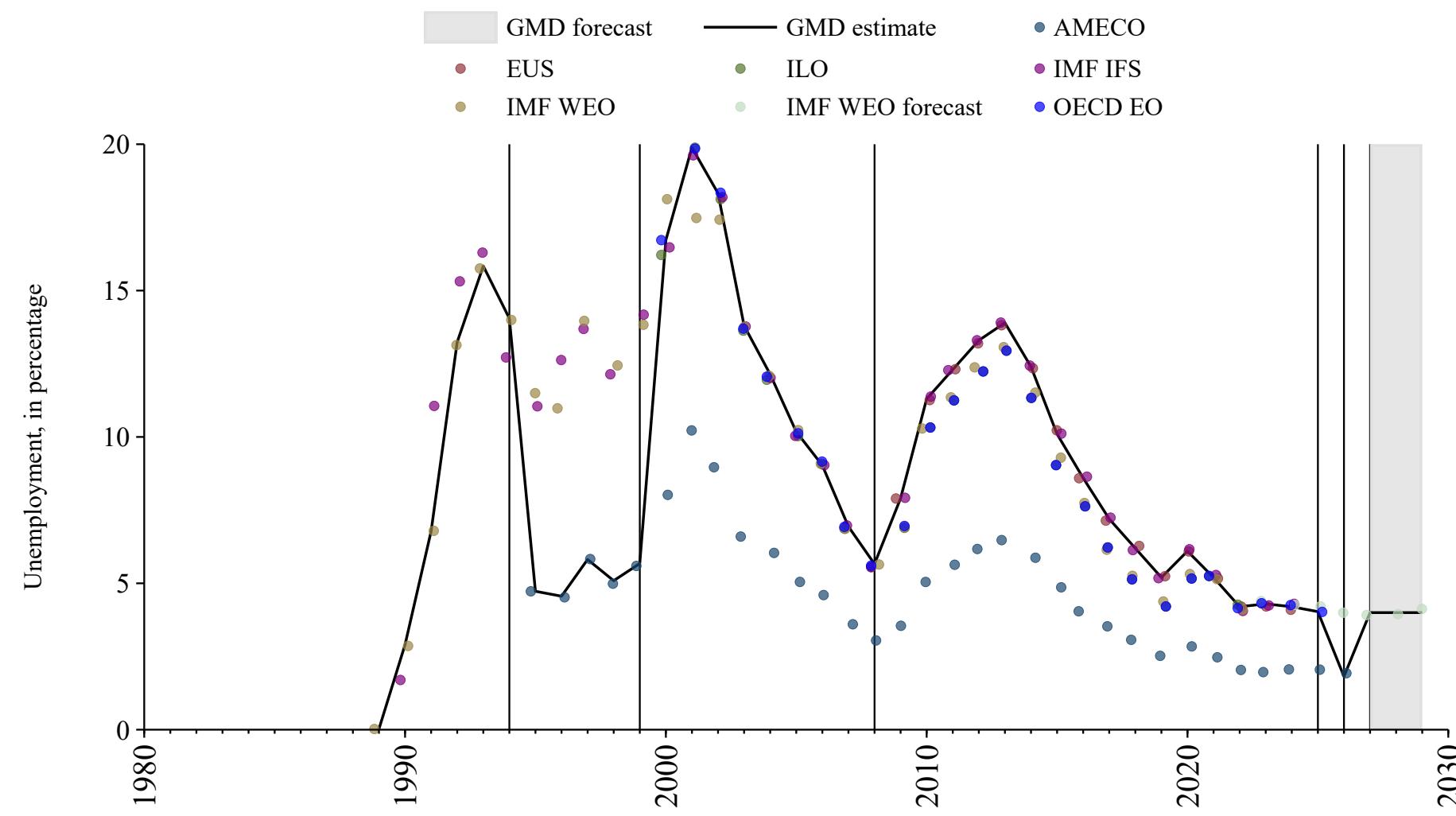
Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1975 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	1992 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012.
WEO (2024a)	2012 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2014 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
WEO (2024a)	2015 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2017 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



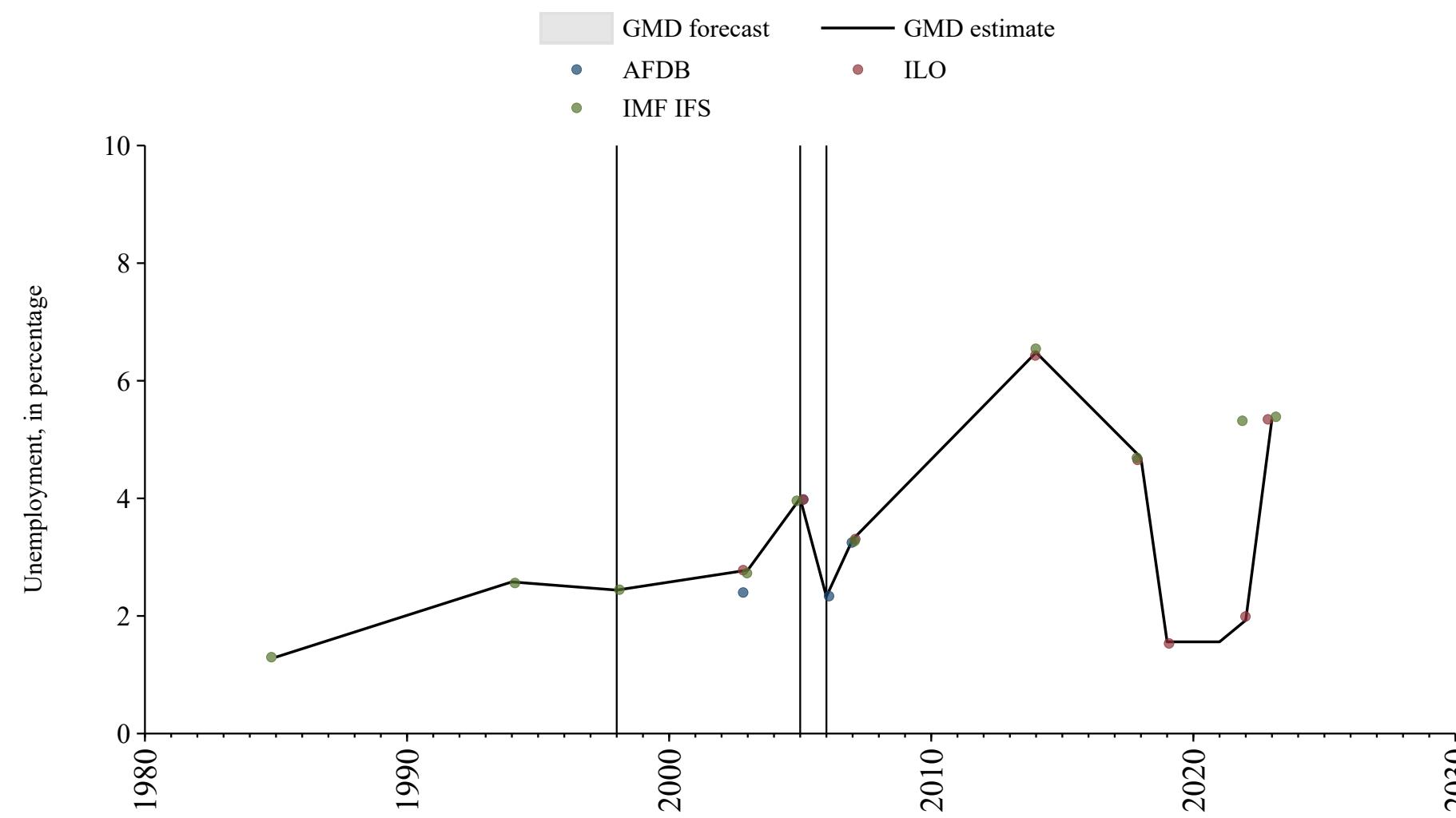
Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1989 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
European Commission (2024)	1995 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2000 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Commission (2024)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



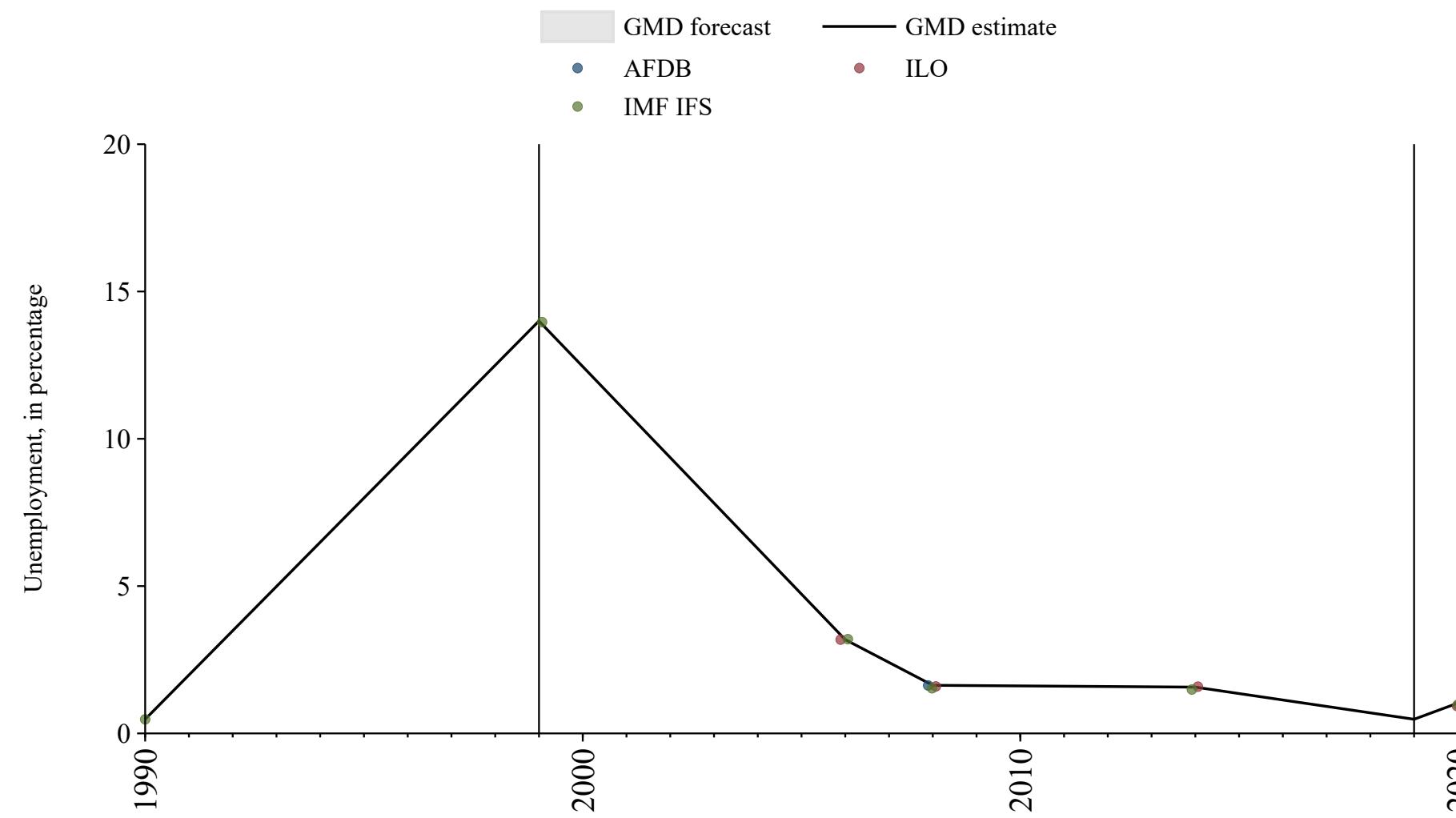
Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1985 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
International Labour Organization (2024)	1999 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
Bank (2024)	2006 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2007 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



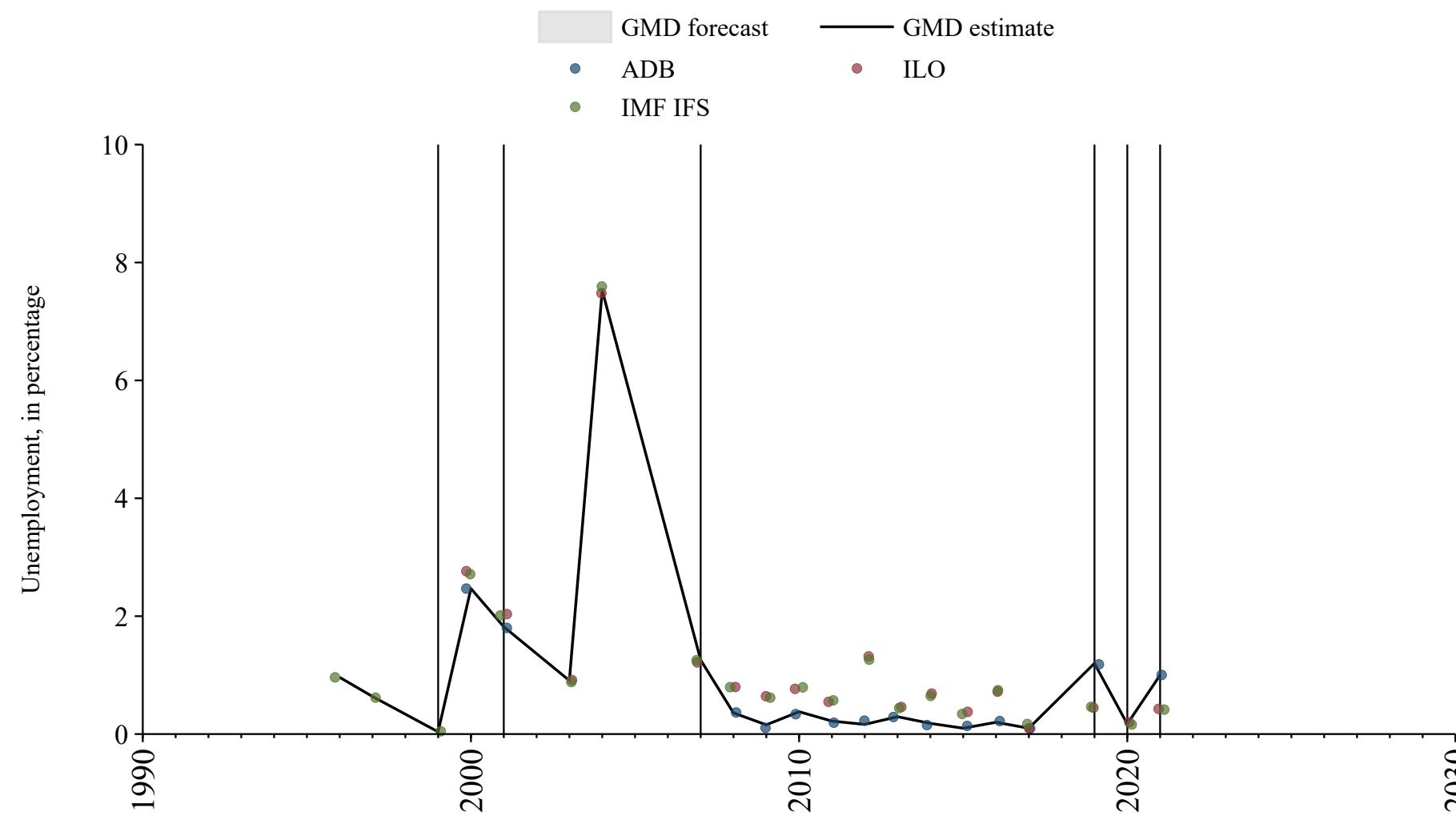
Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2019 - 2019	Spliced using overlapping data in 2020.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.



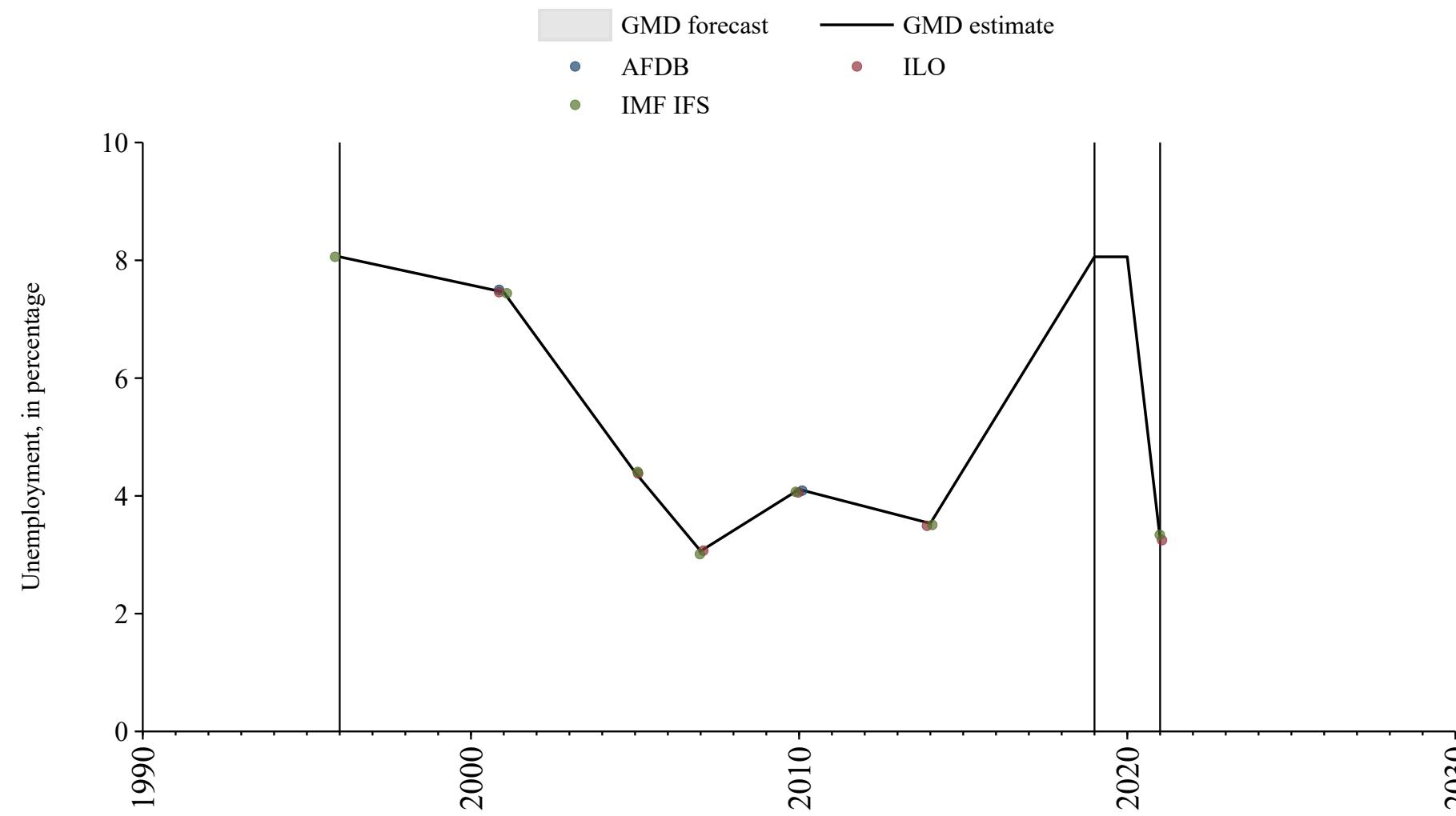
Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1996 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2002 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2008 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2019 - 2019	Spliced using overlapping data in 2020.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.



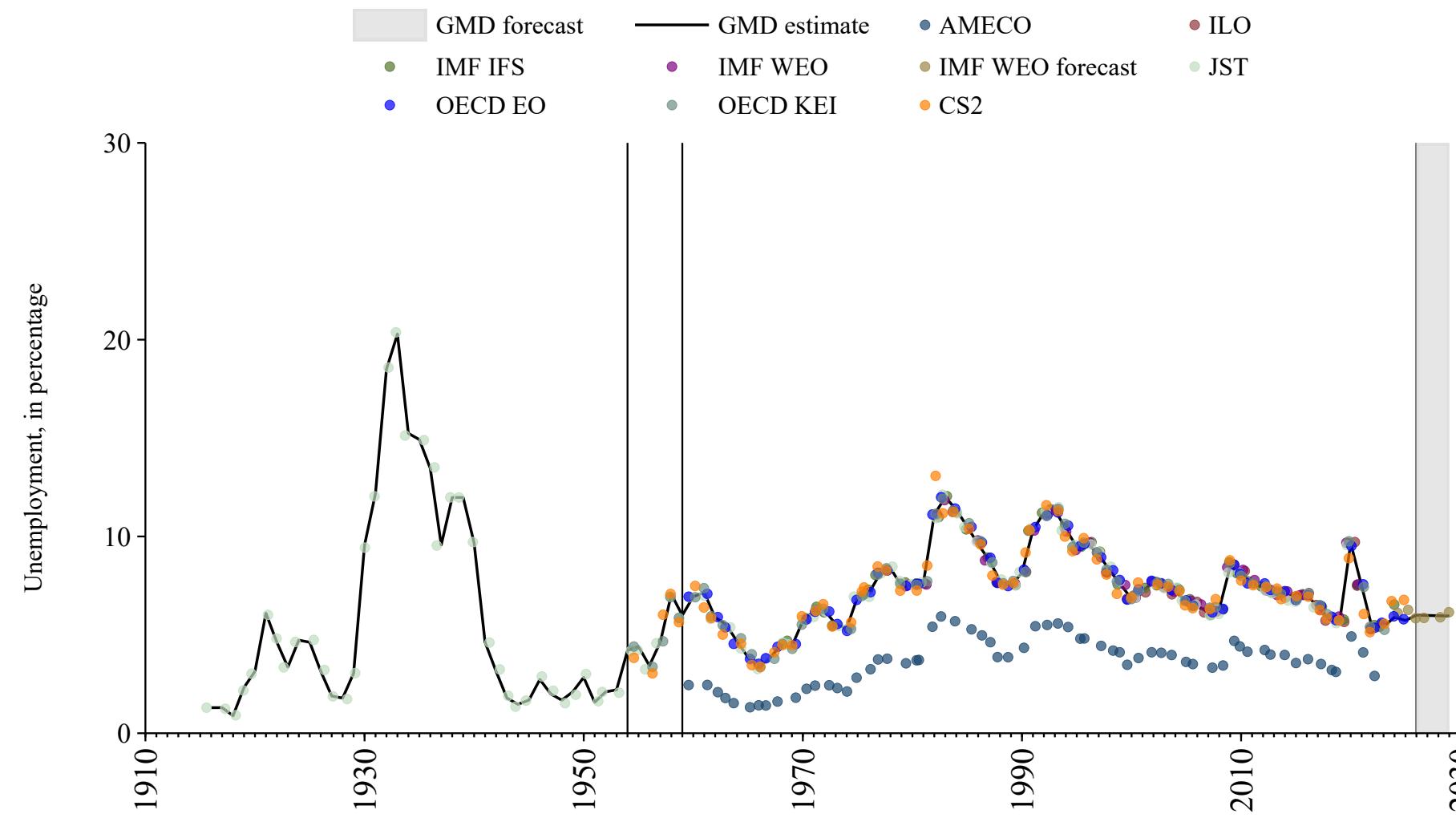
Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1996 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
International Labour Organization (2024)	1997 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2019 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.



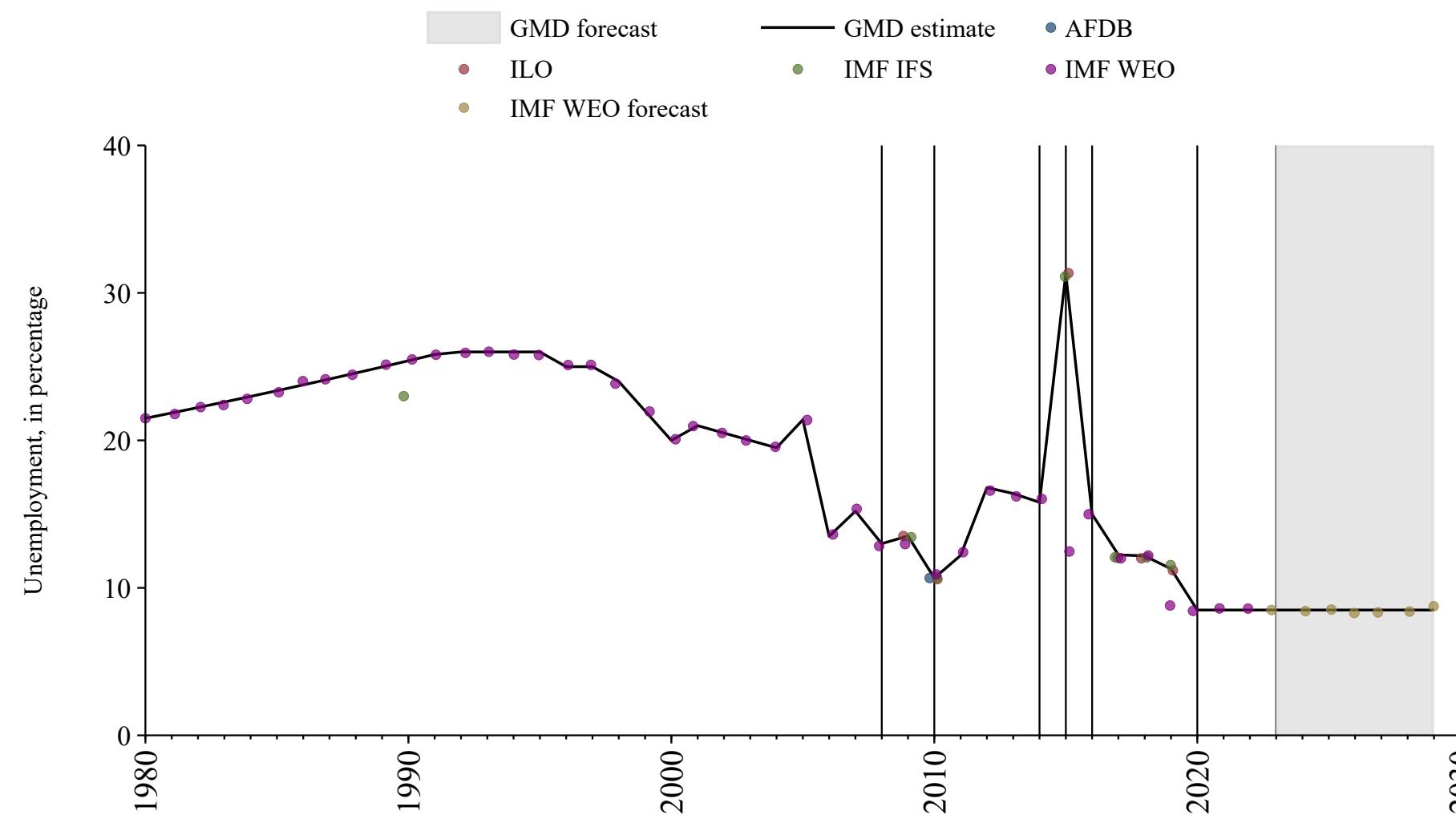
Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1916 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955.
OECD (2024)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



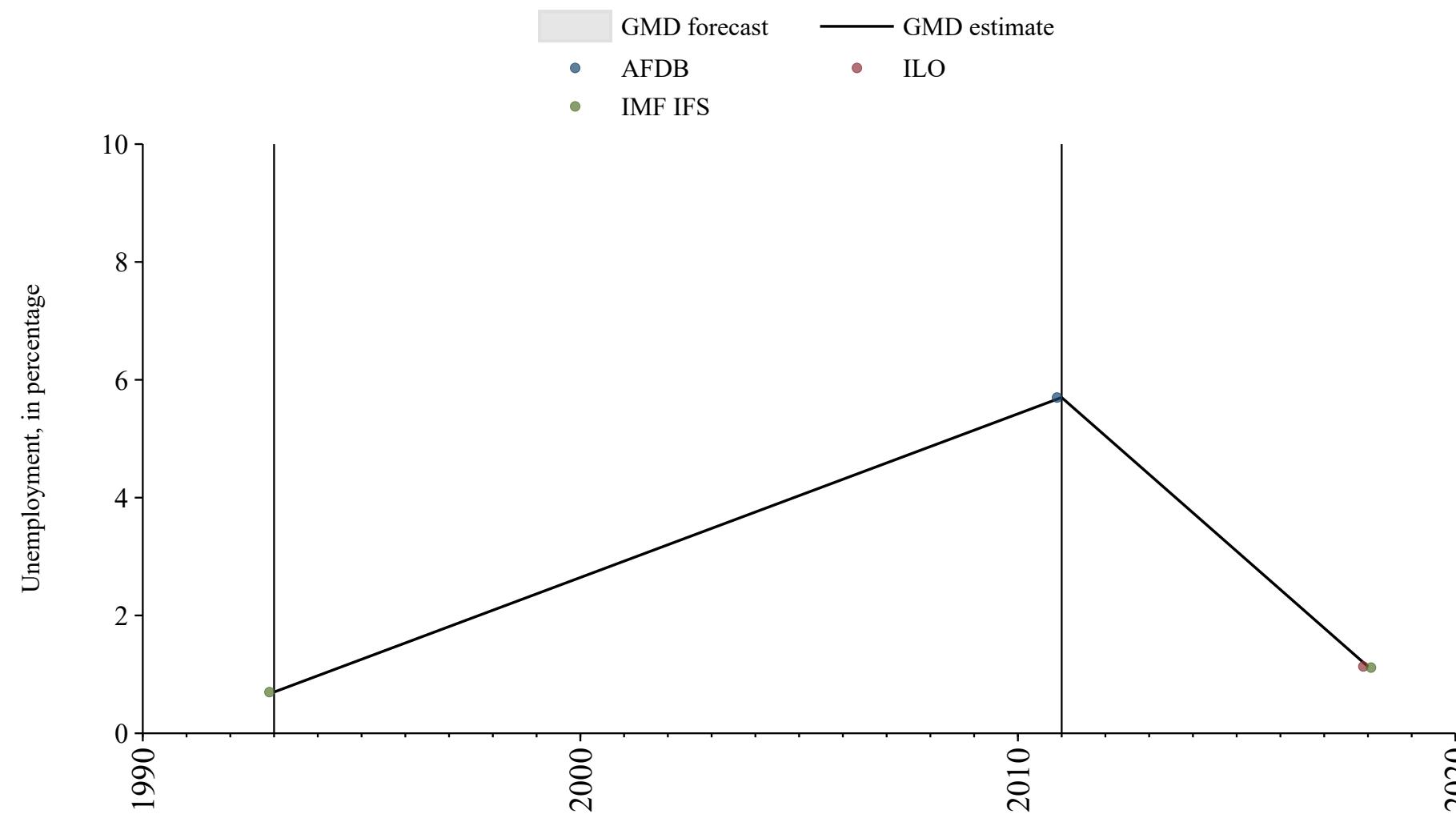
Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
WEO (2024a)	2011 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2015 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.
WEO (2024a)	2016 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2017 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2020 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



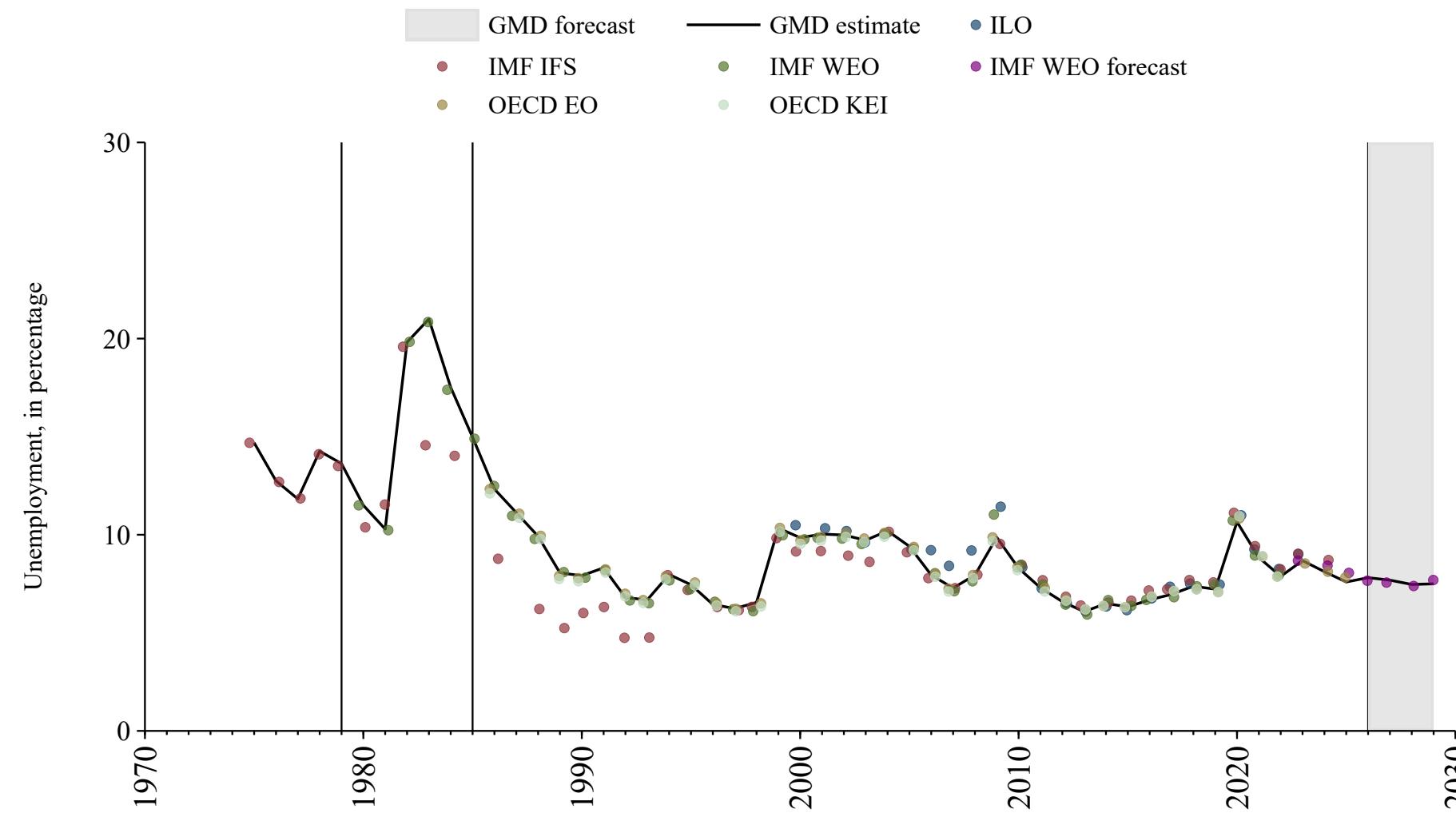
Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1993 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
Bank (2024)	1994 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2012 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.



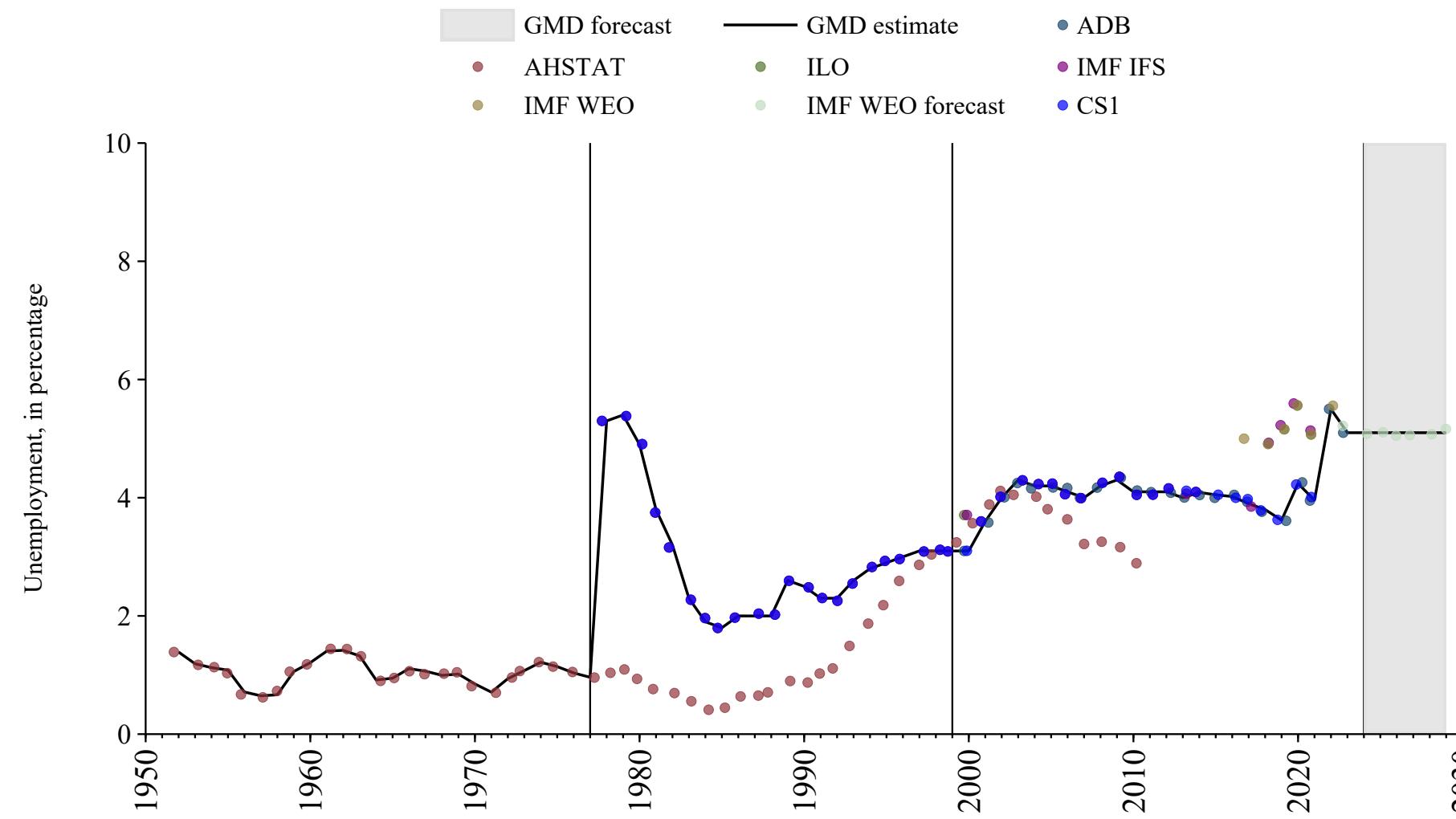
Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1986 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



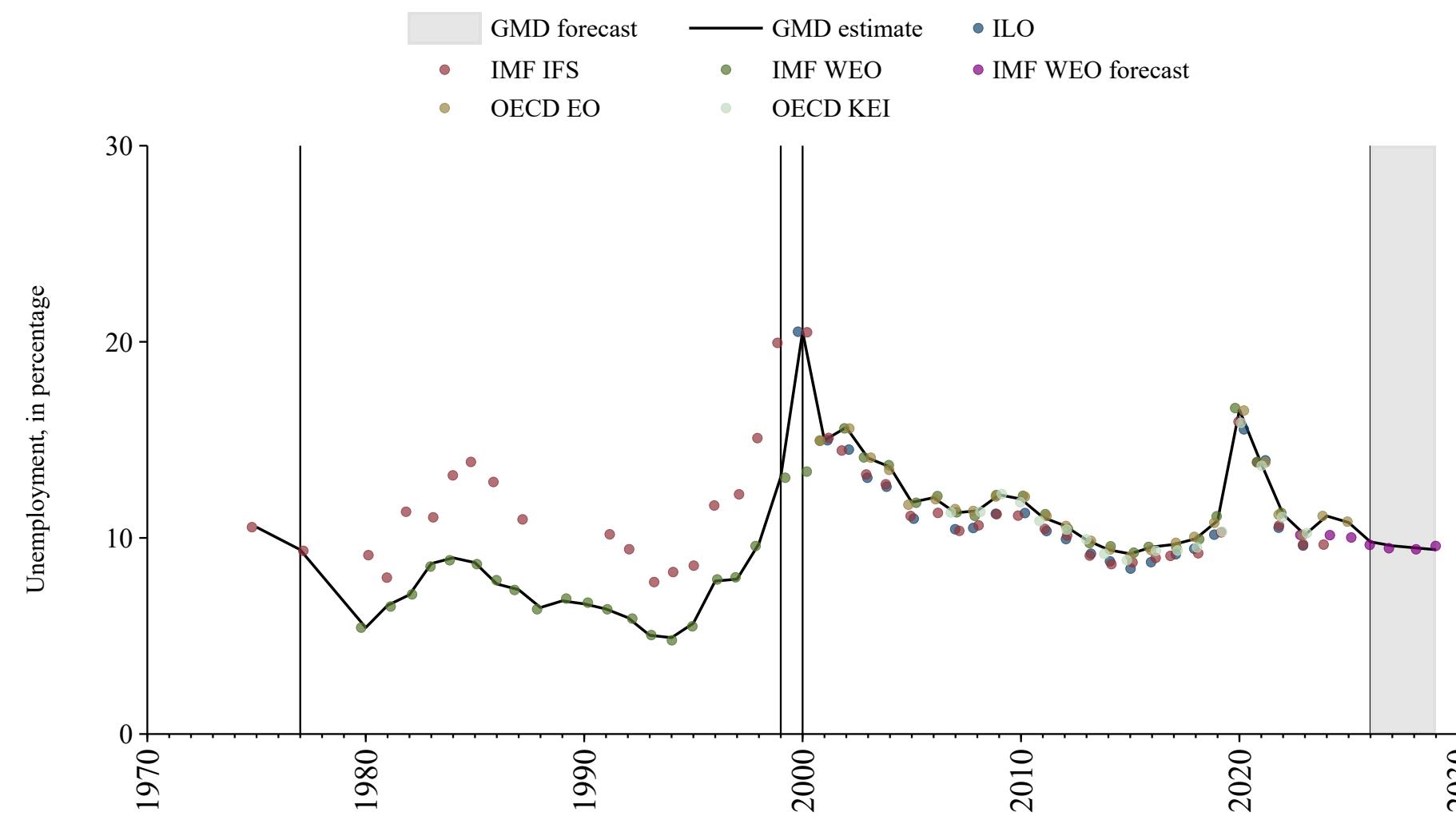
China

Source	Time span	Notes
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1952 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1978 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



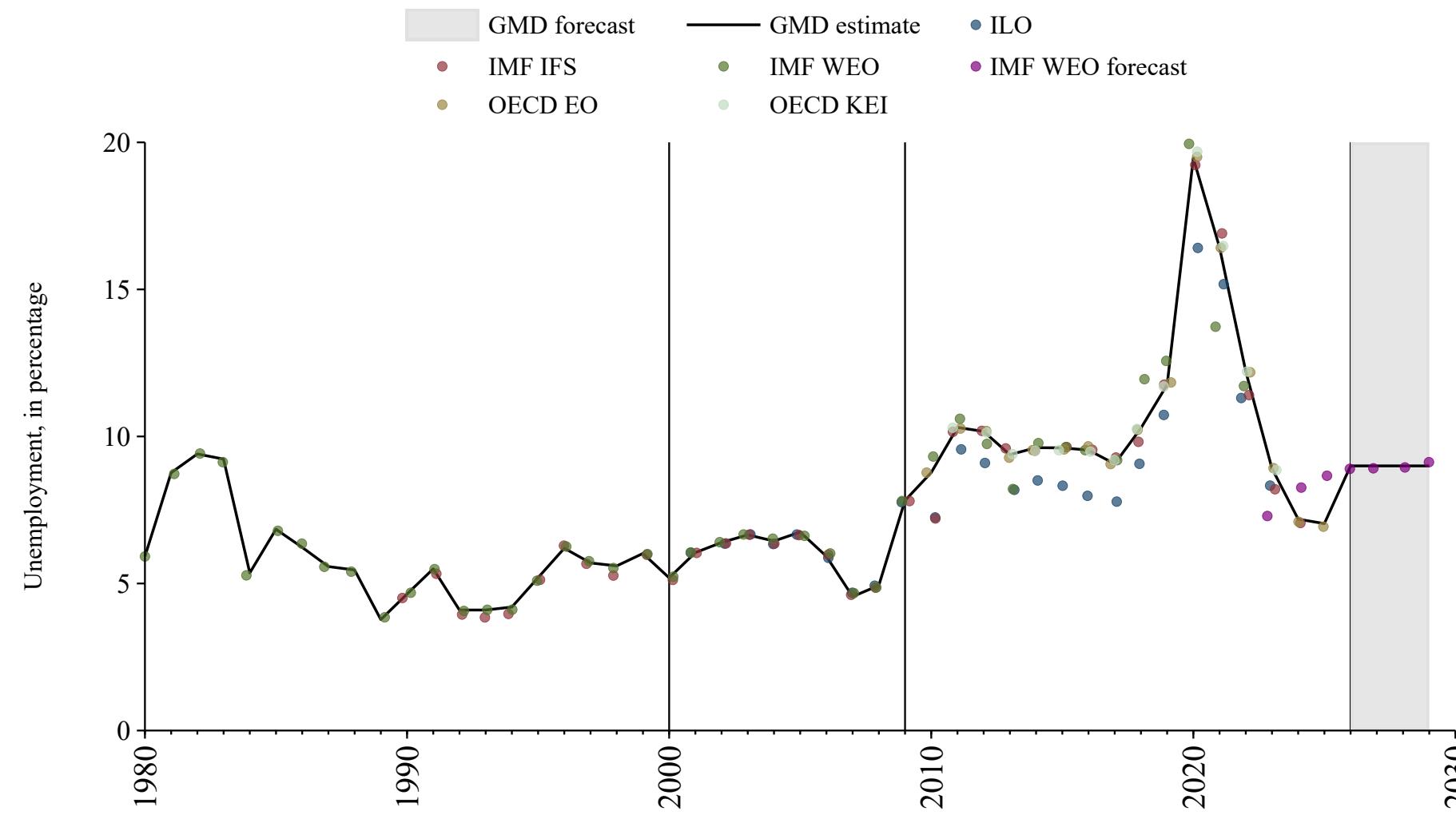
Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1975 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978.
WEO (2024a)	1978 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2001 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



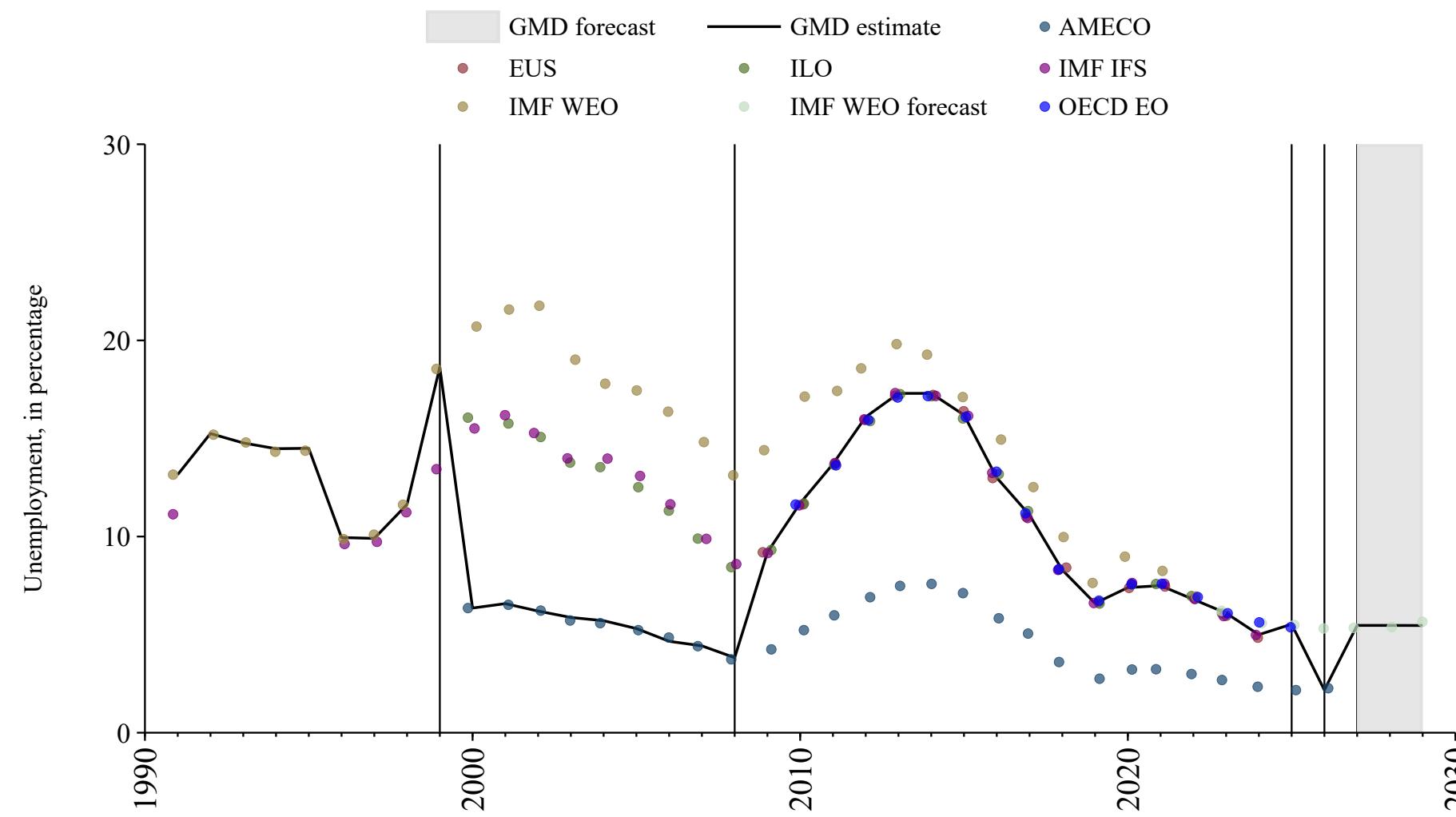
Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2001 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2010 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



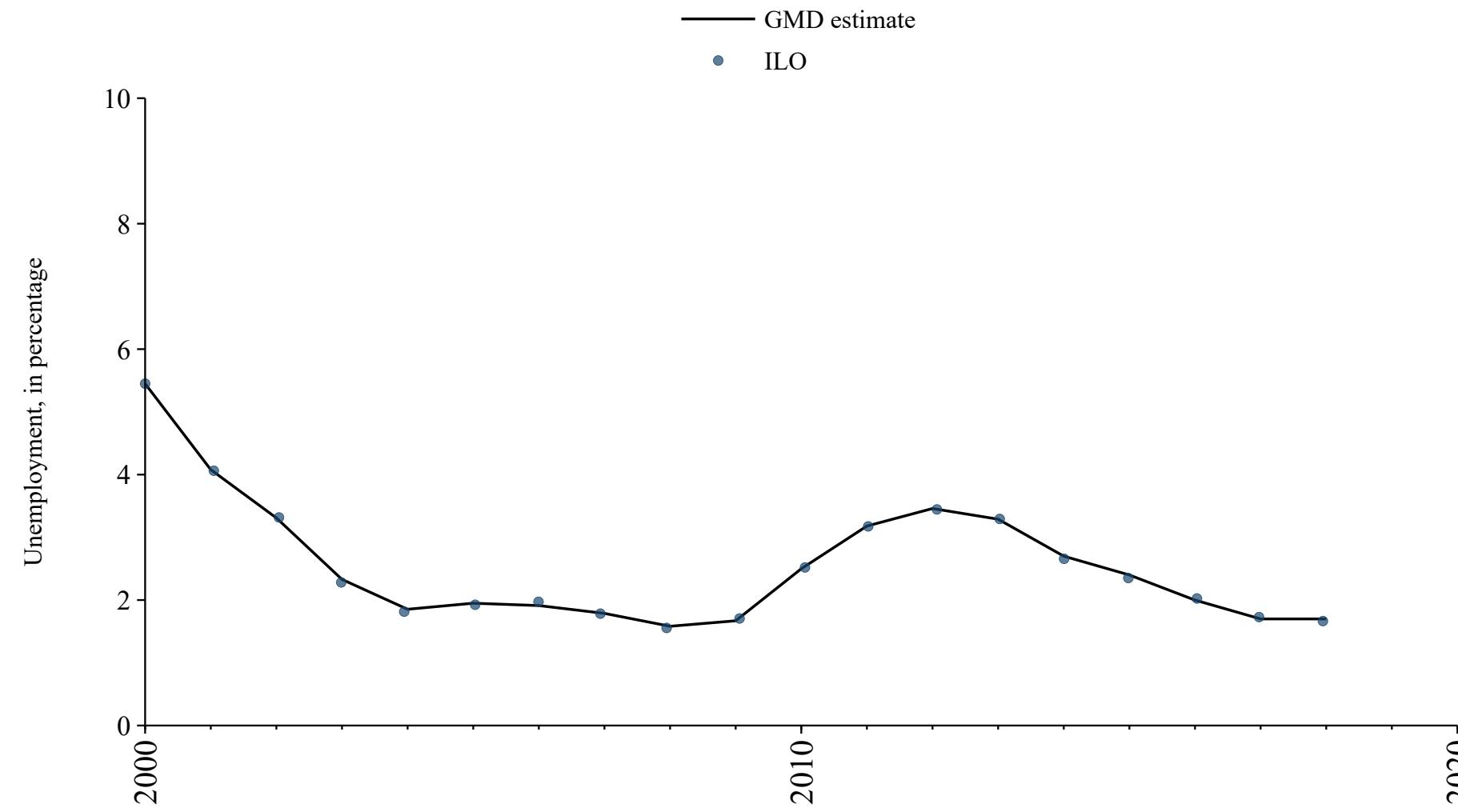
Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1991 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
European Commission (2024)	2000 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Commission (2024)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



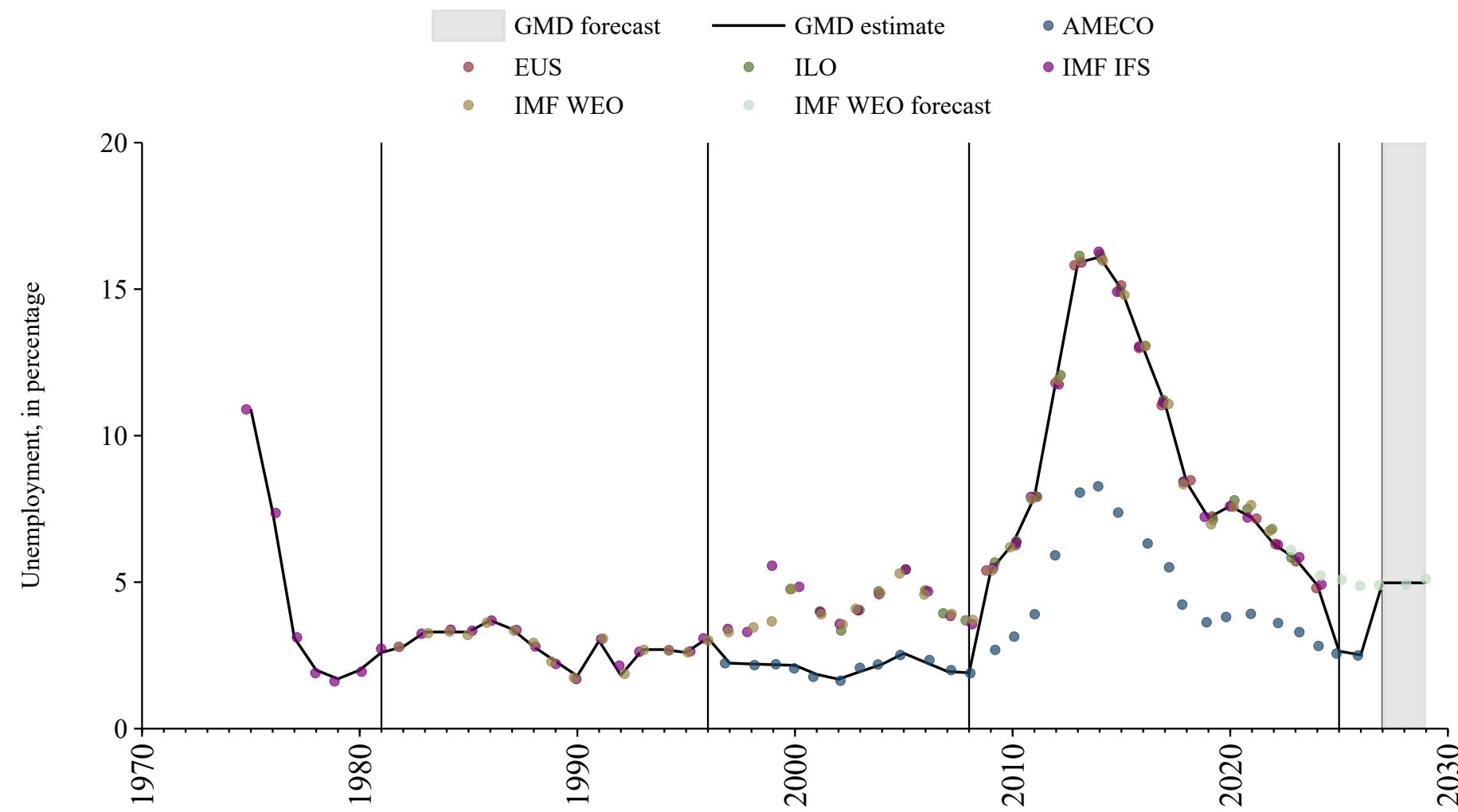
Cuba

Source	Time span	Notes
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.



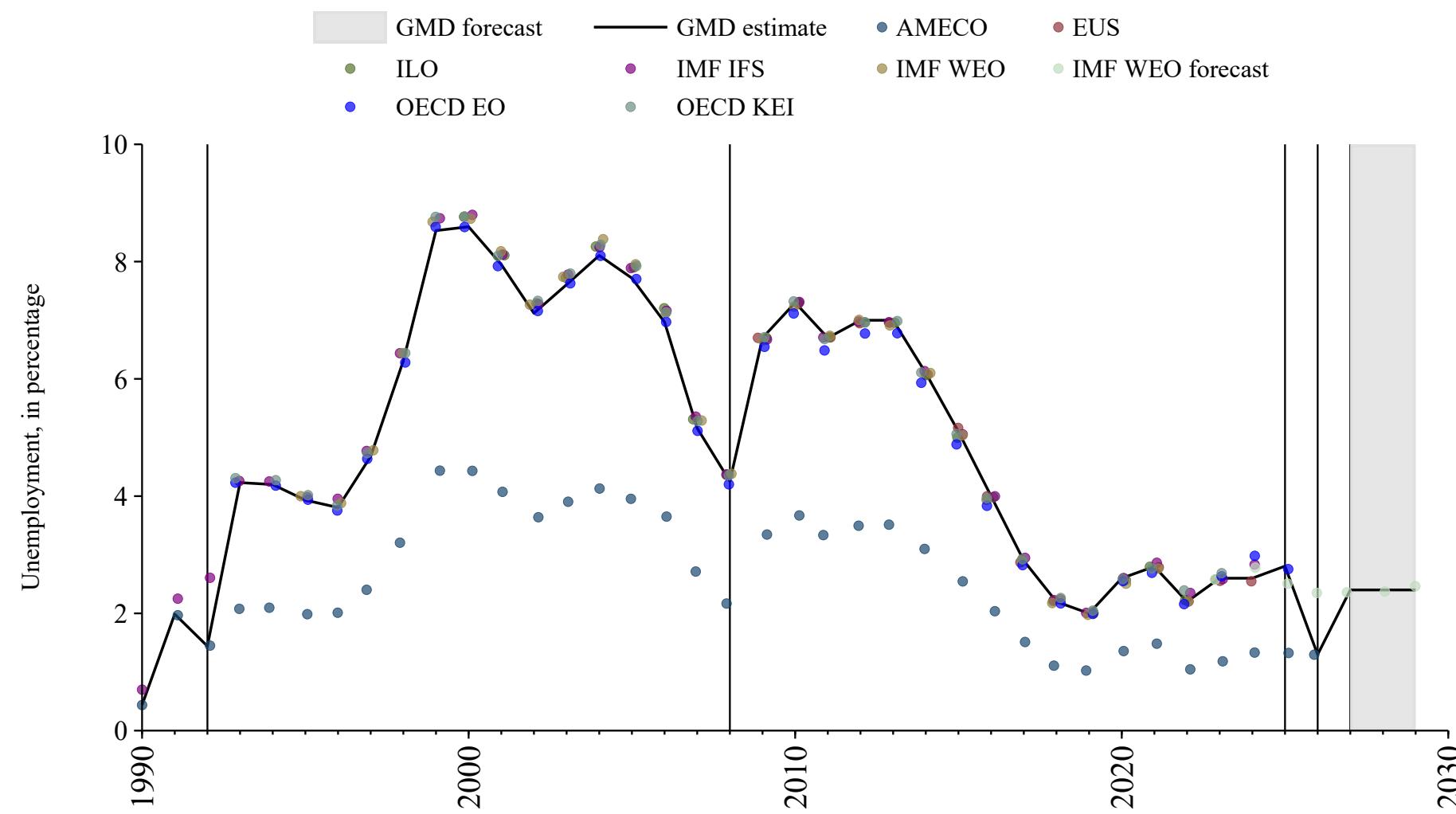
Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1975 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982.
WEO (2024a)	1982 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
European Commission (2024)	1997 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Commission (2024)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



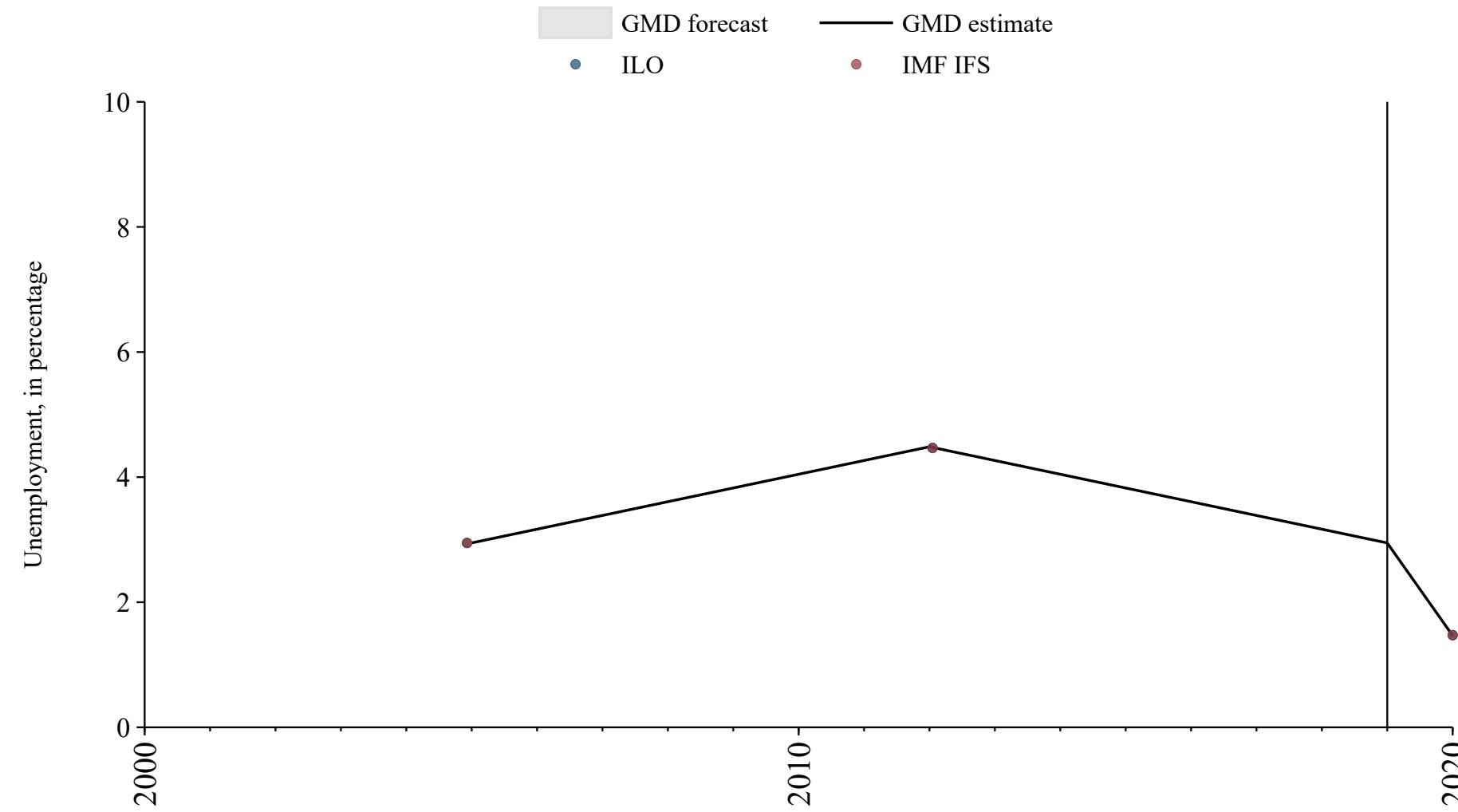
Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Commission (2024)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



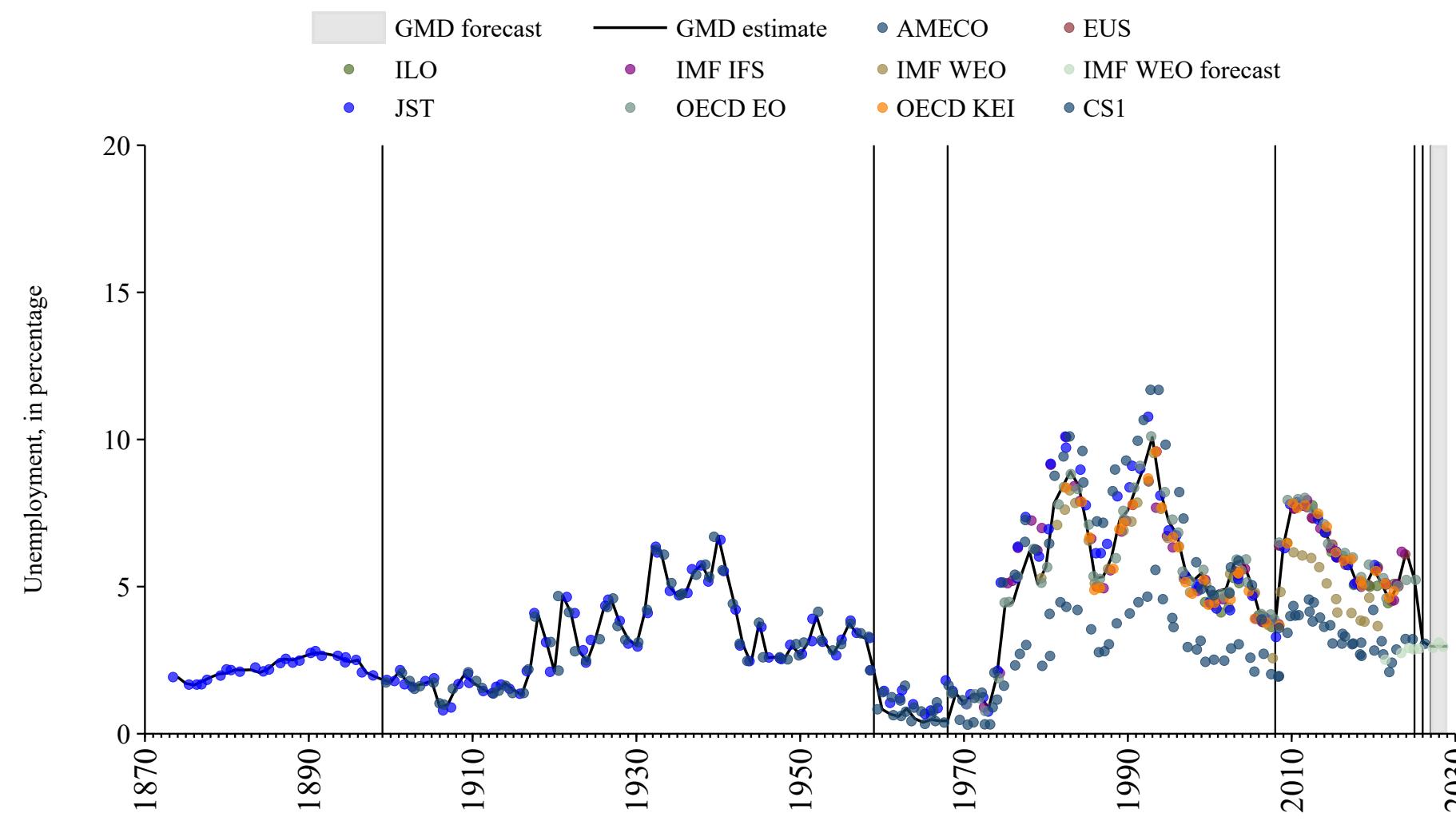
Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
International Labour Organization (2024)	2005 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2019 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.



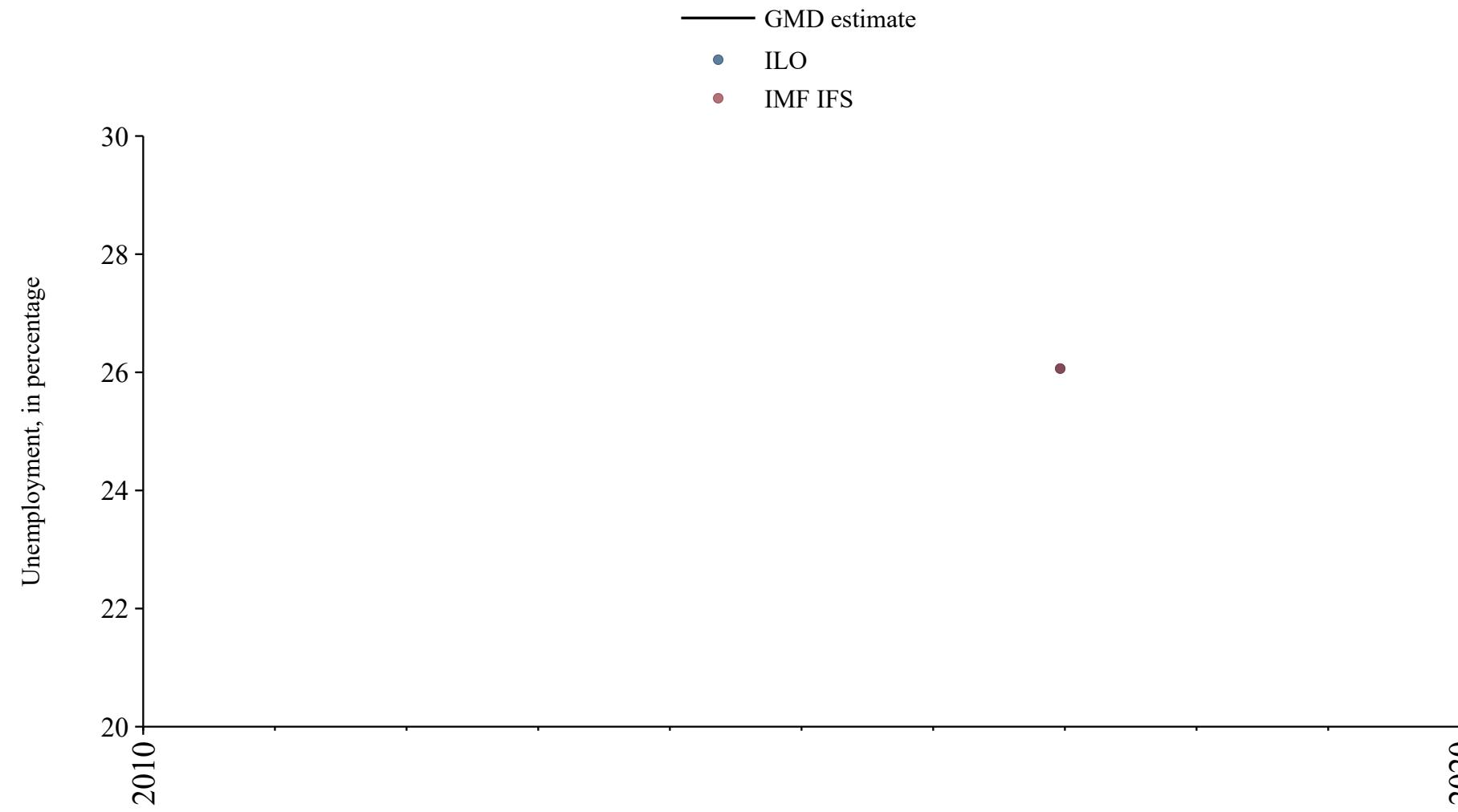
Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1874 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900.
Abildgren (2017)	1900 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1969 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Commission (2024)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



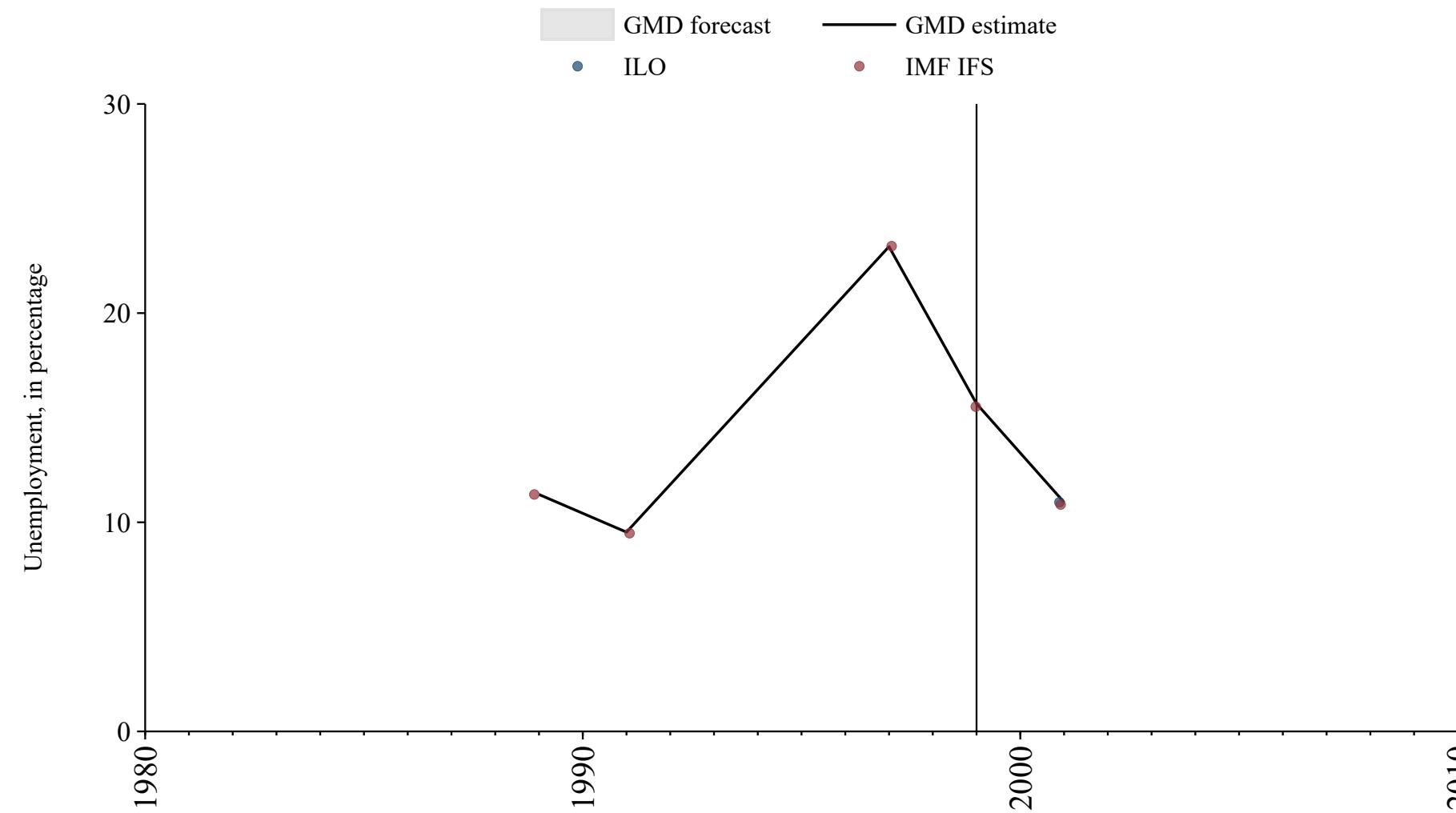
Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
International Labour Organization (2024)	2017 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



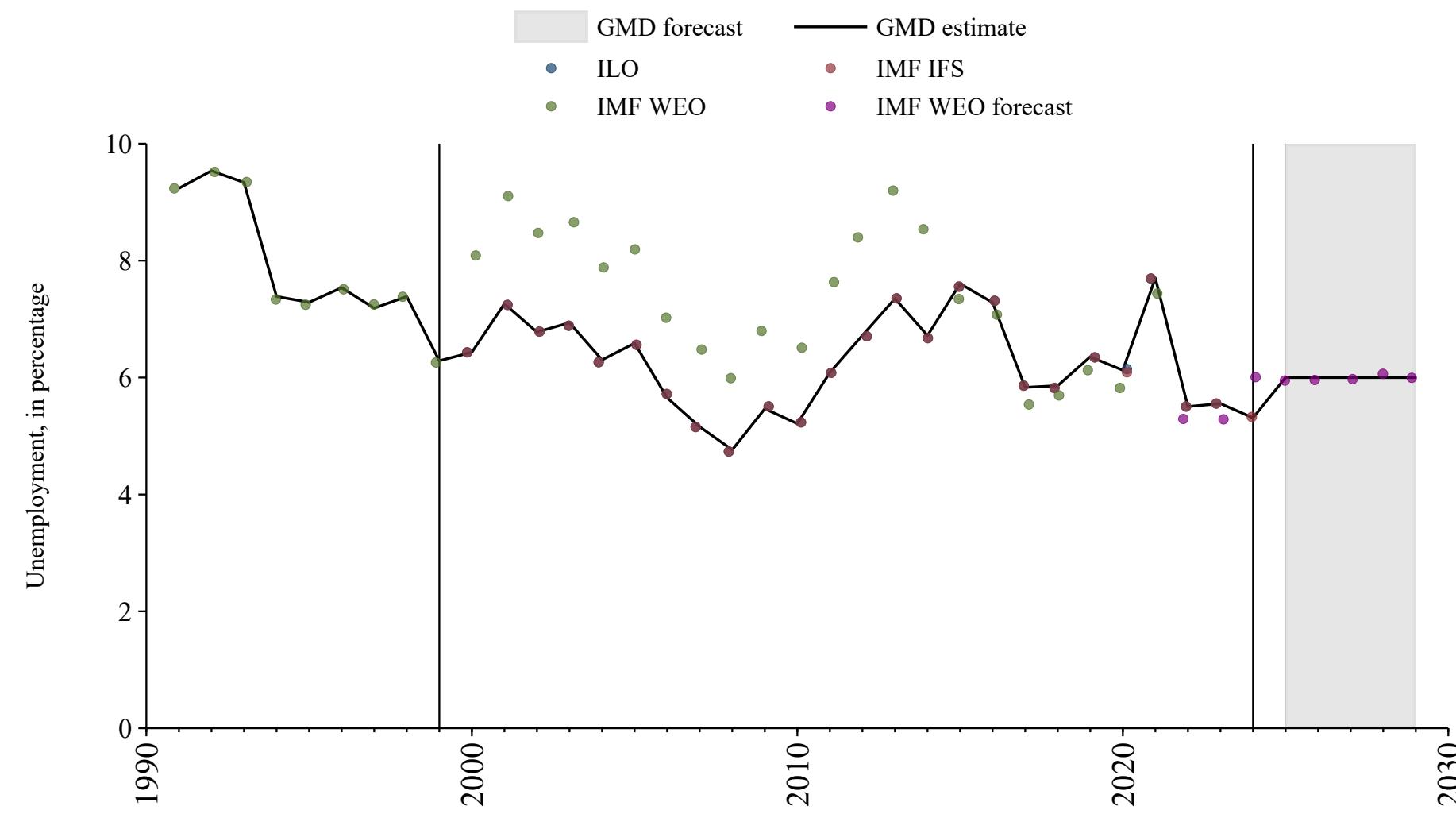
Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1989 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.



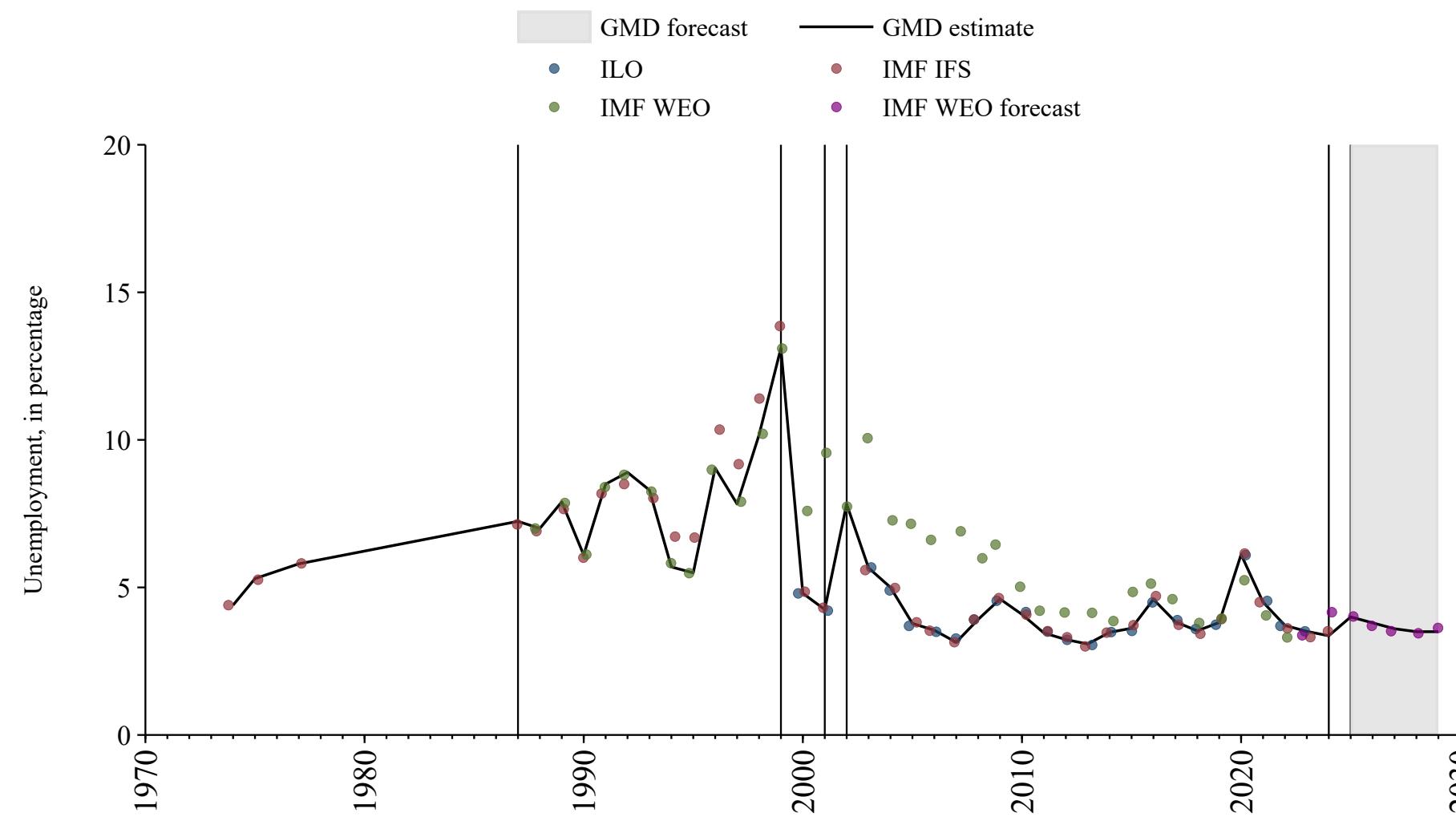
Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1991 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



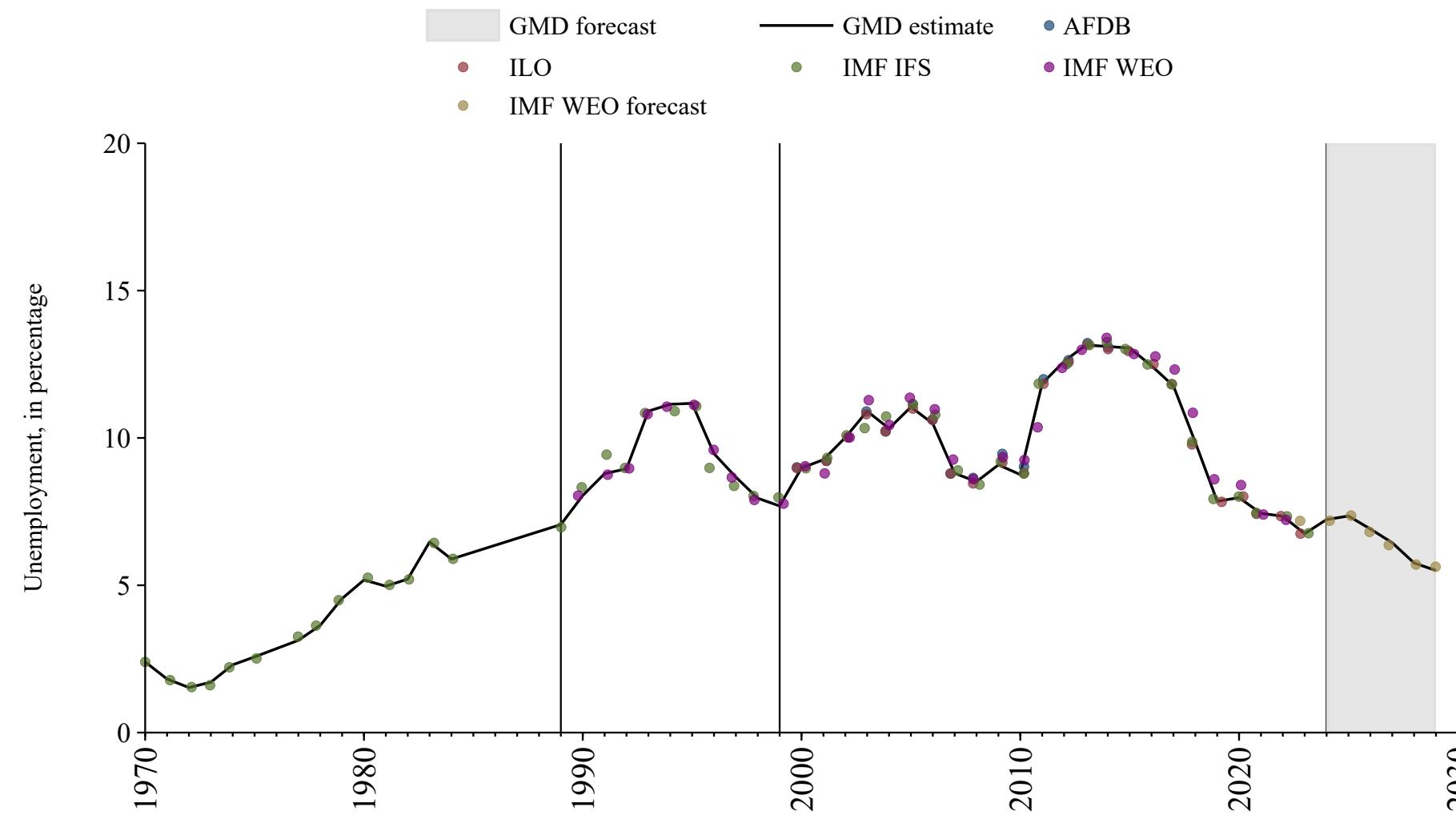
Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1974 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988.
WEO (2024a)	1988 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
WEO (2024a)	2002 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2003 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



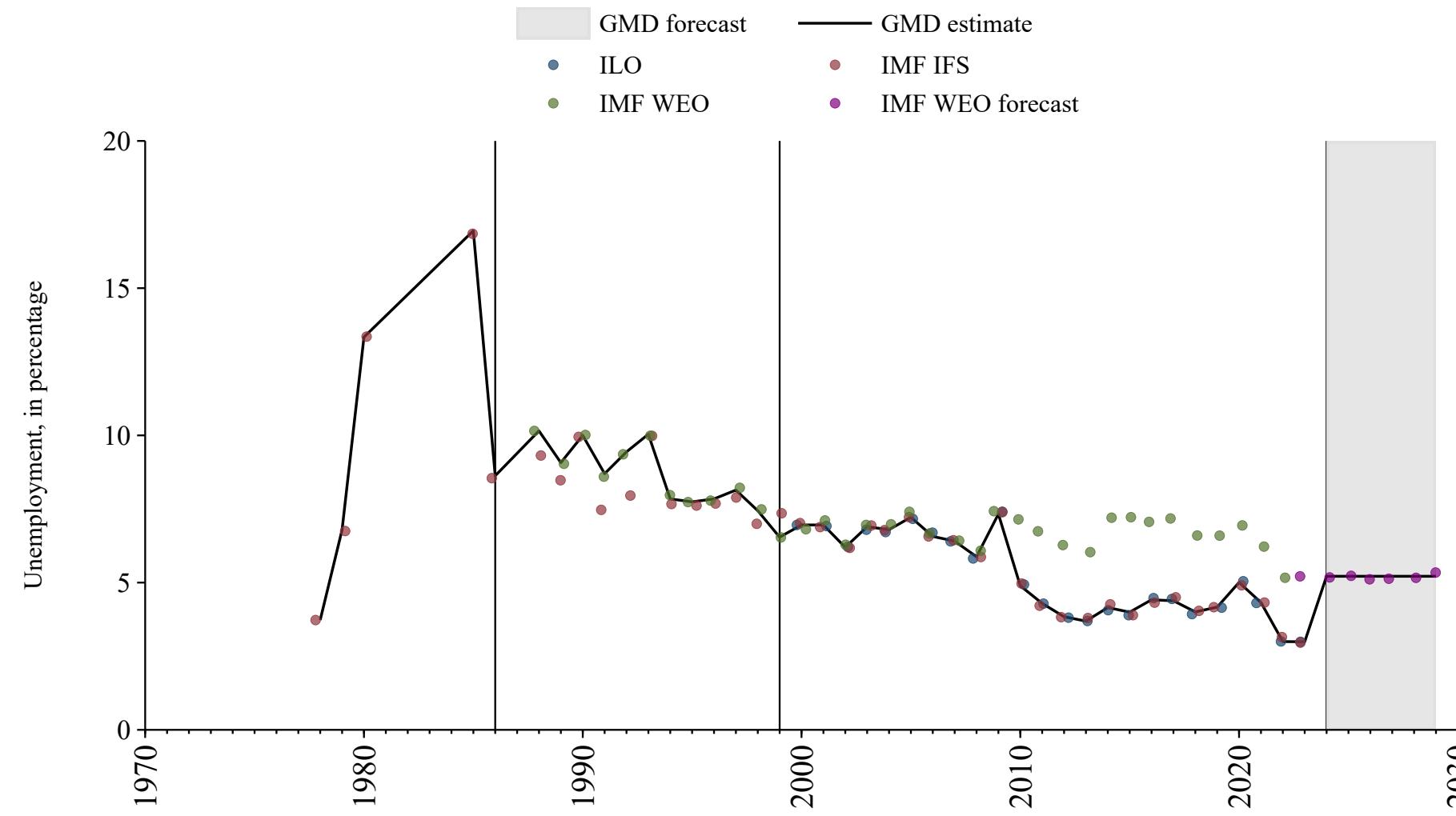
Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



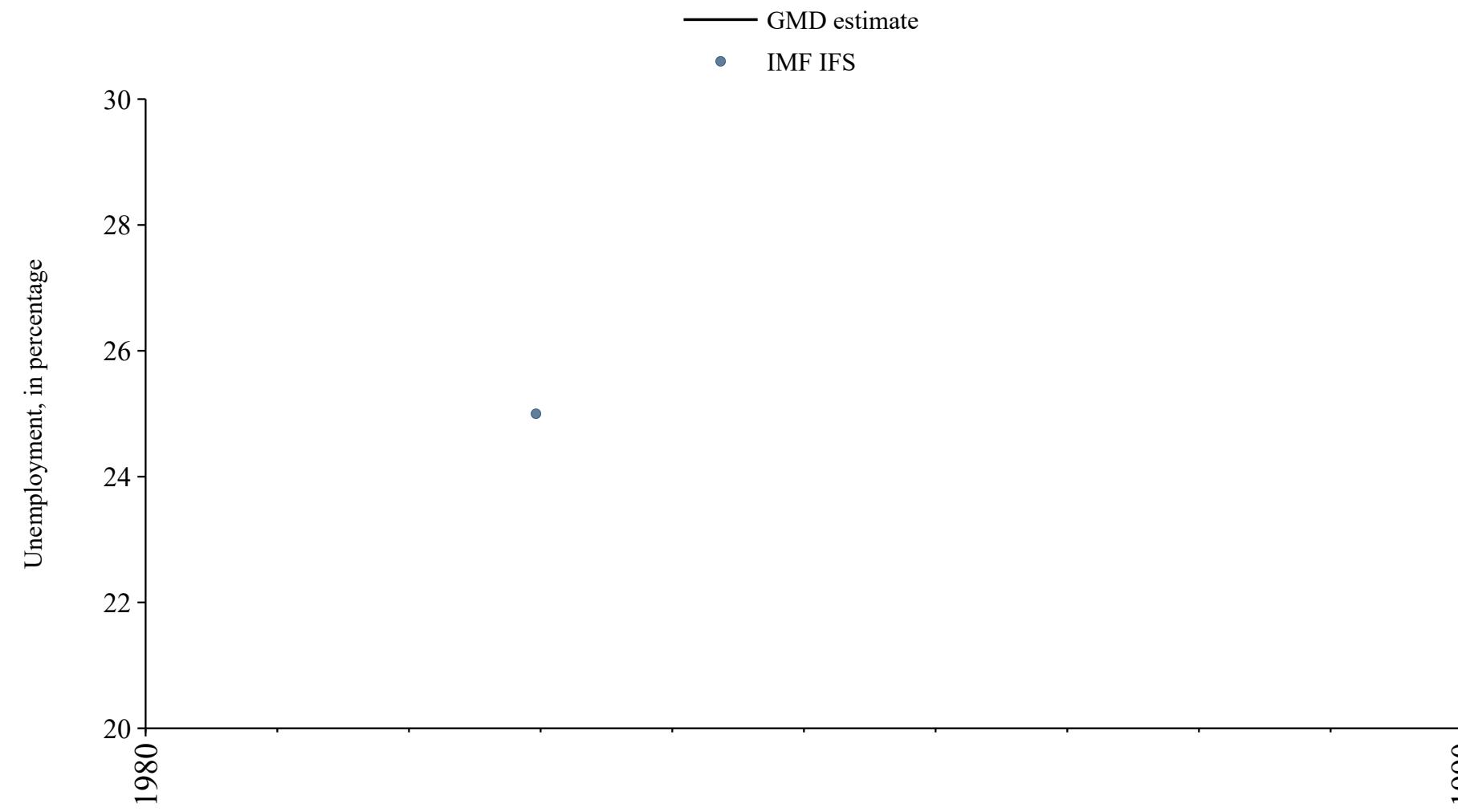
El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1978 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987.
WEO (2024a)	1987 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



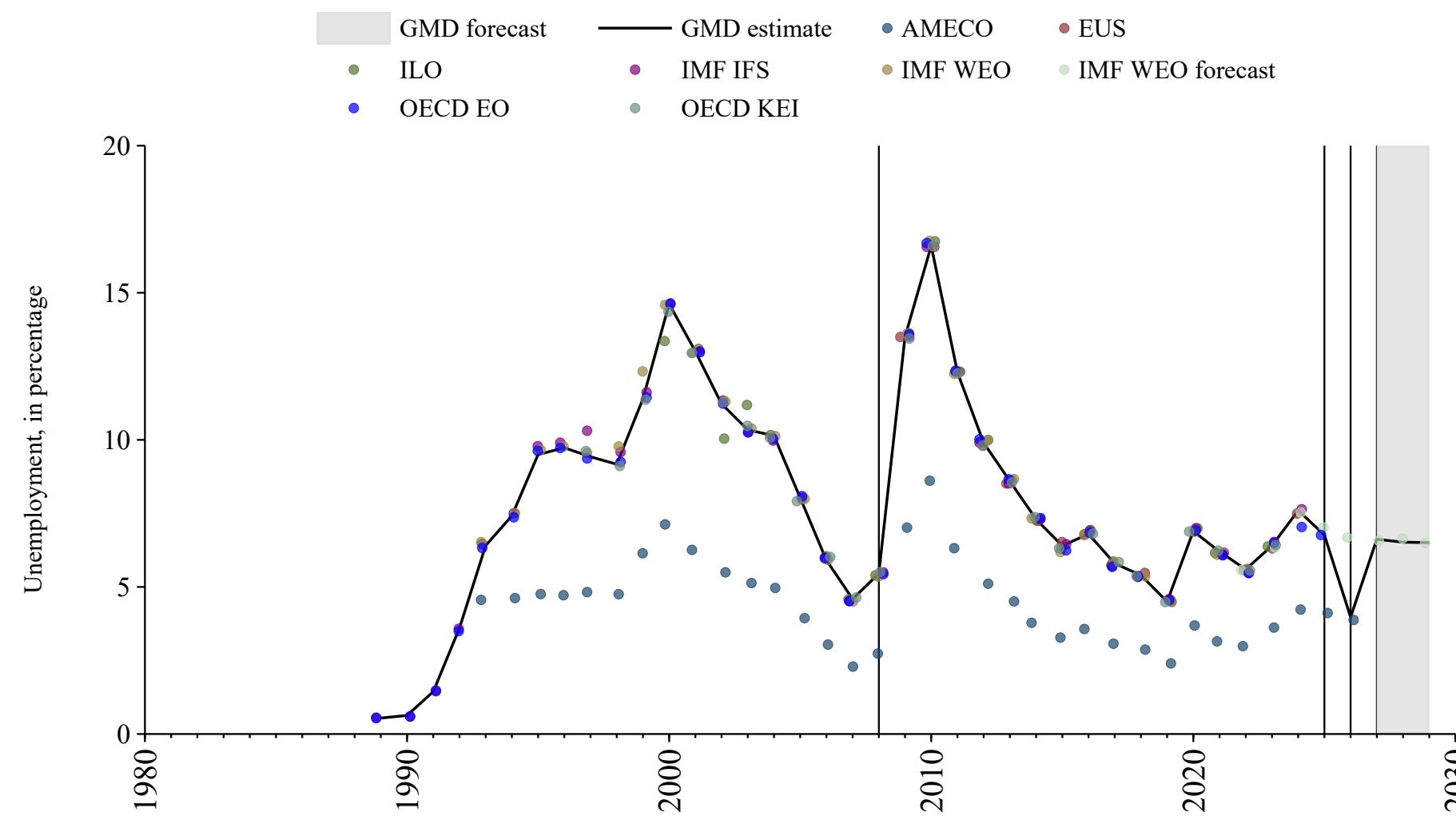
Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1983 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984.



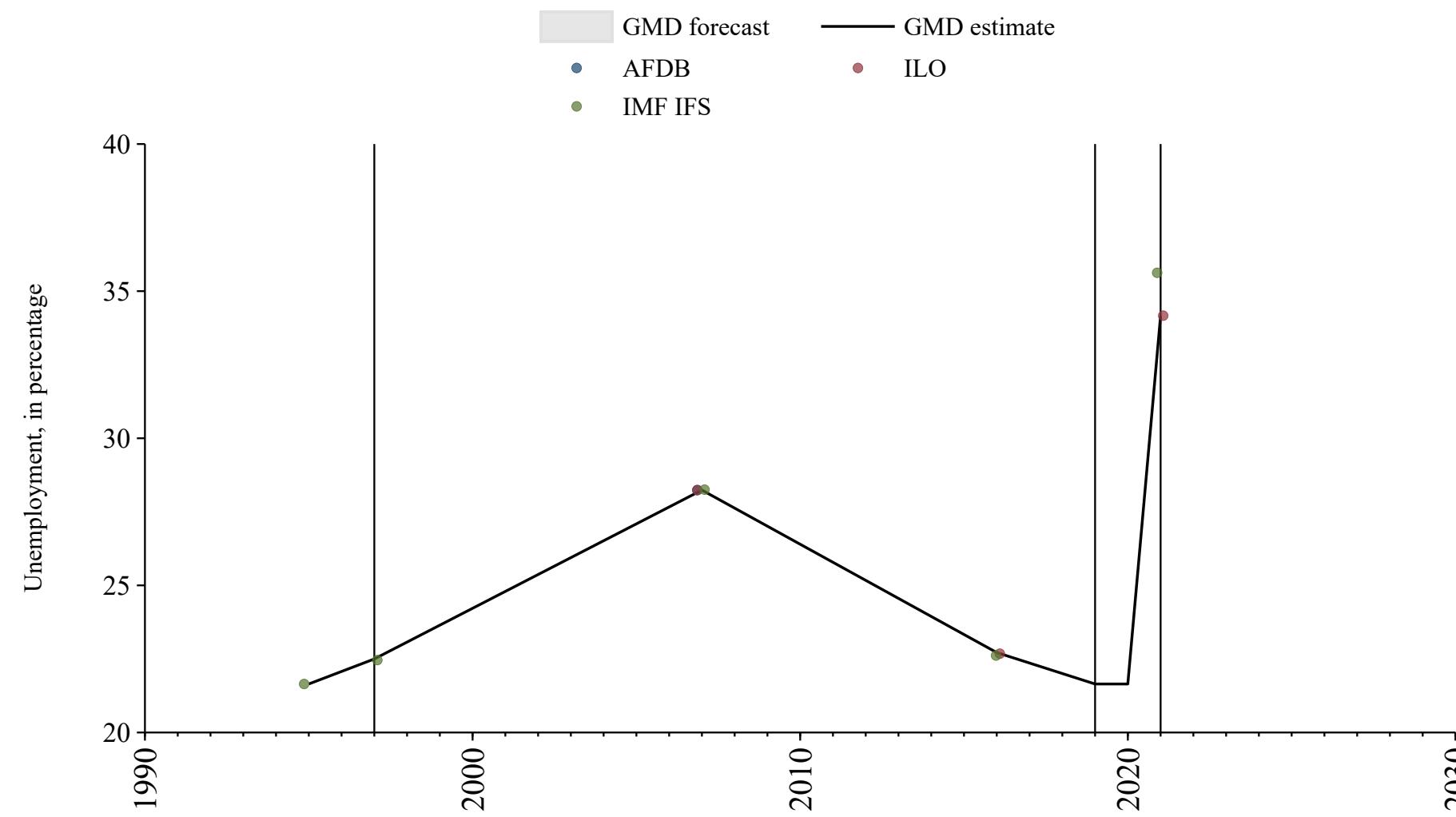
Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1989 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Commission (2024)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



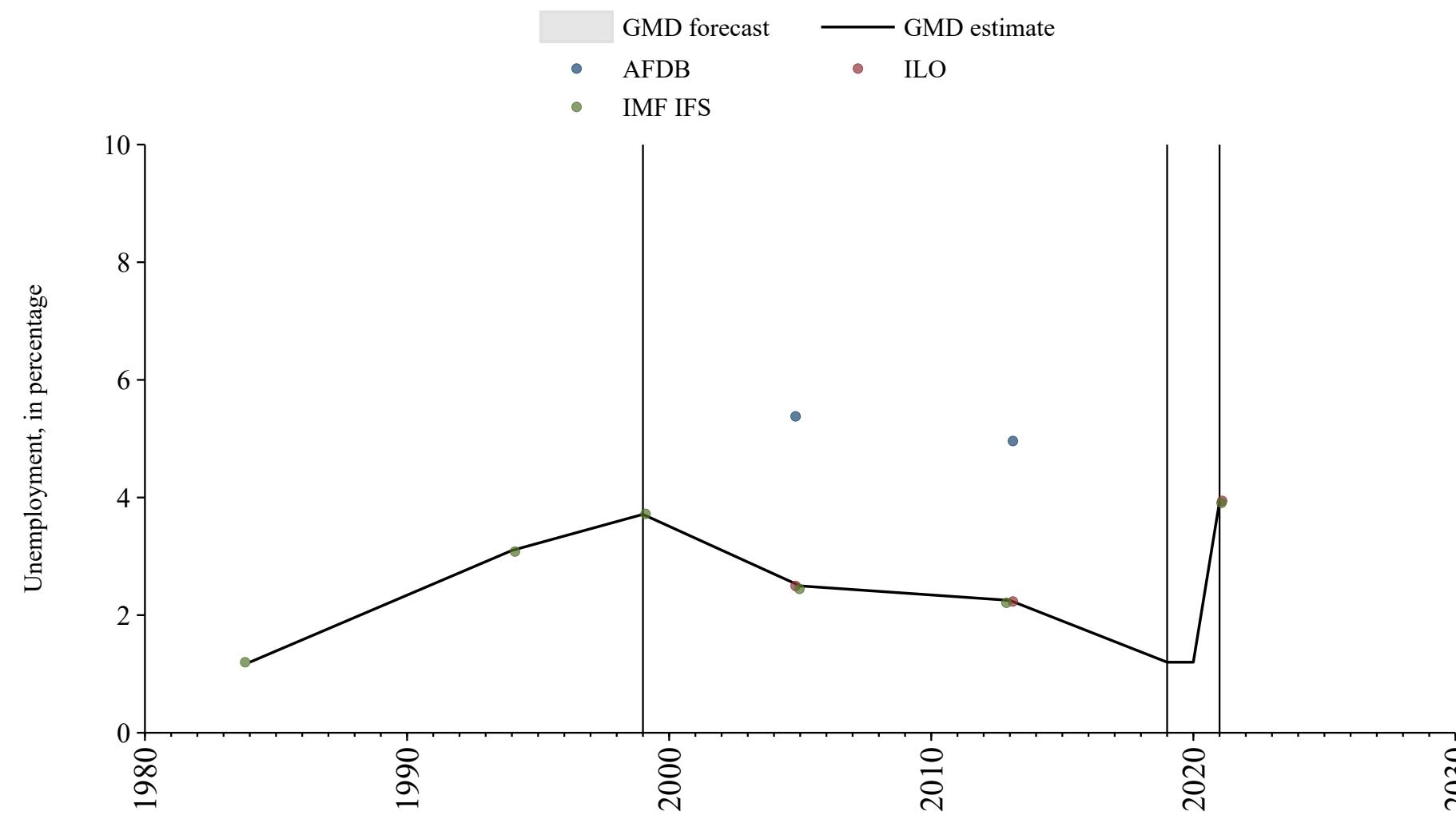
Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
International Labour Organization (2024)	1998 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2019 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.



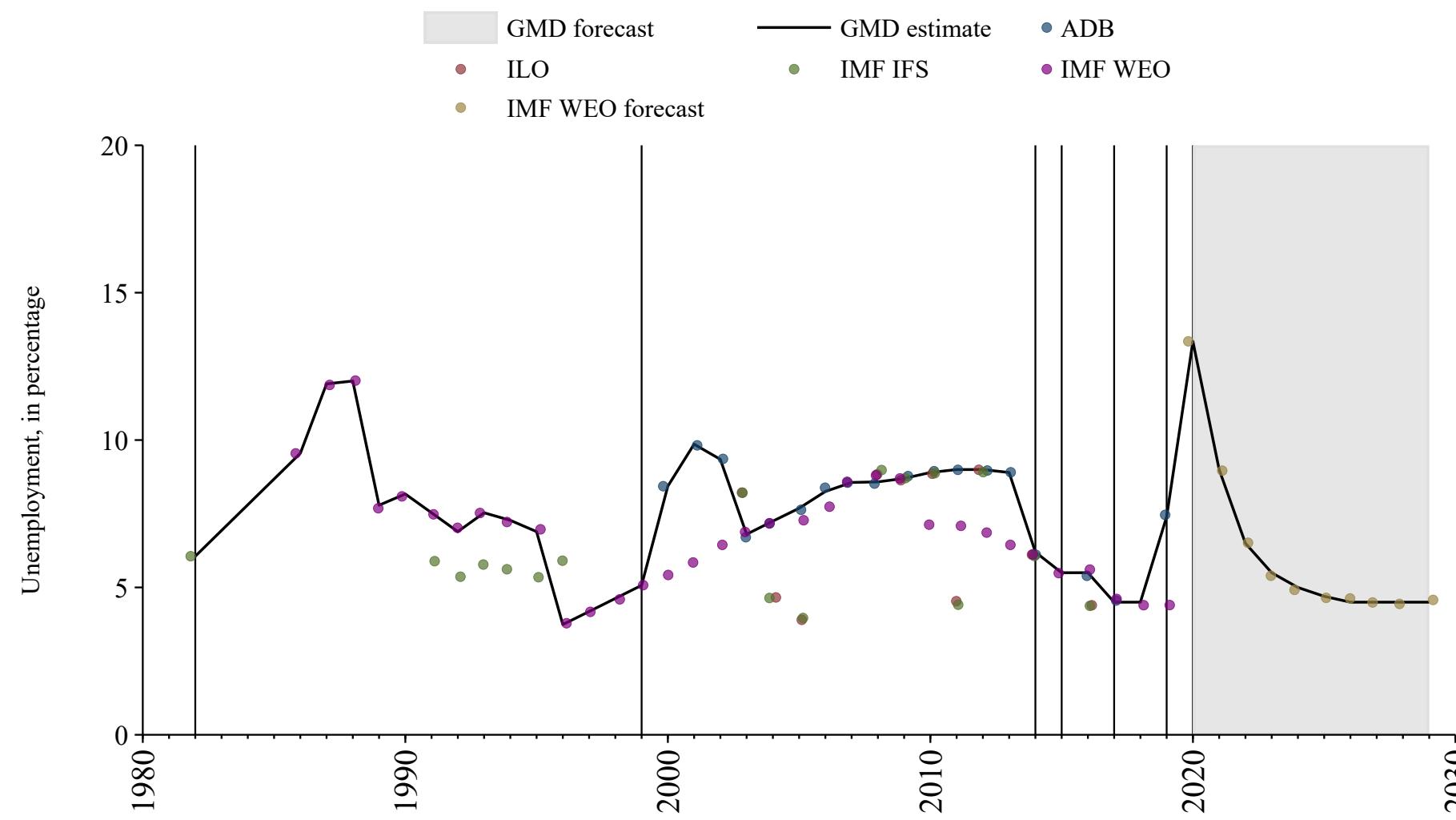
Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1984 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2019 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.



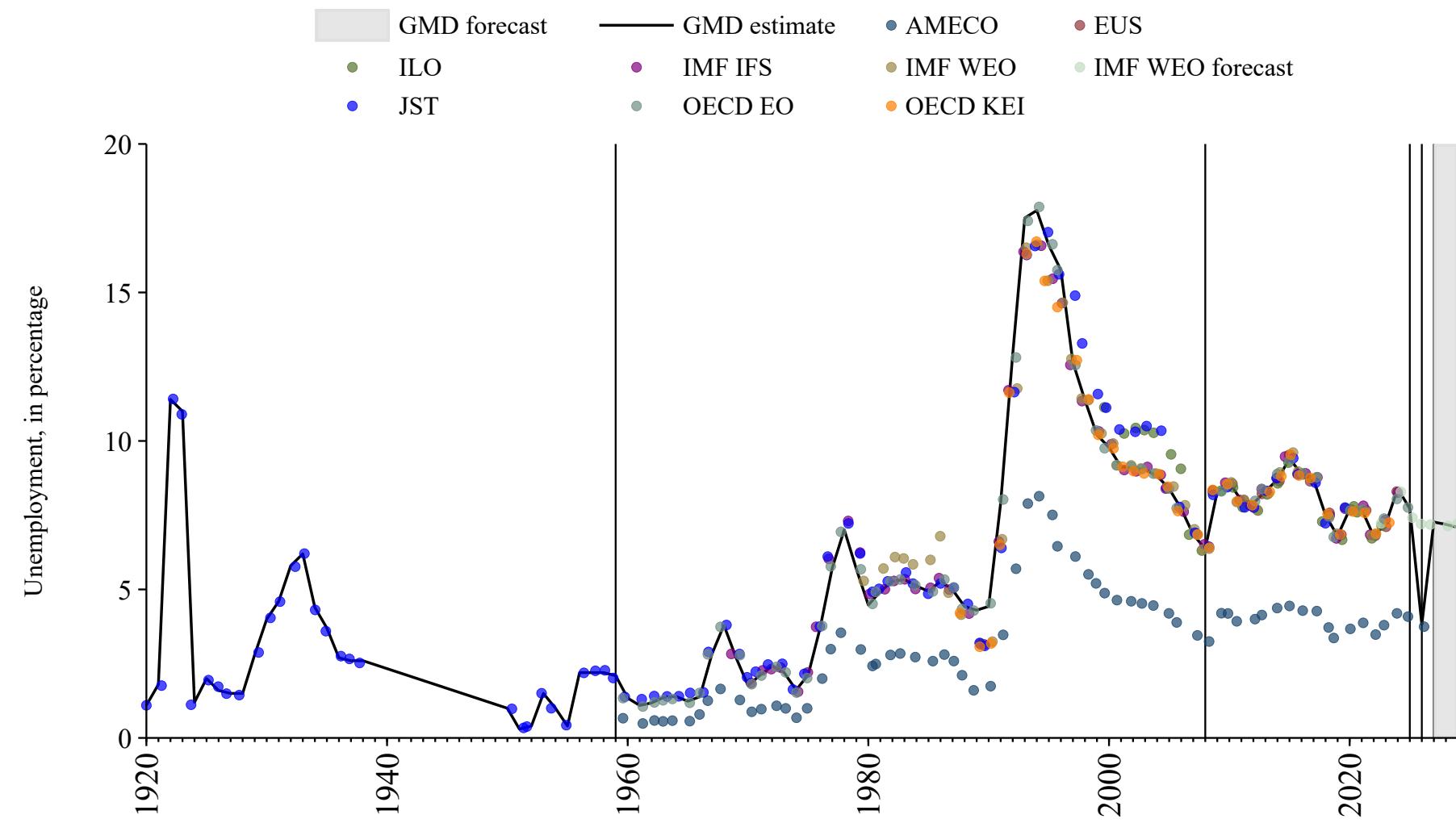
Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1982 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983.
WEO (2024a)	1983 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
WEO (2024a)	2015 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2016 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2018 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2019 - 2019	Spliced using overlapping data in 2020.
WEO (2024b)	2020 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



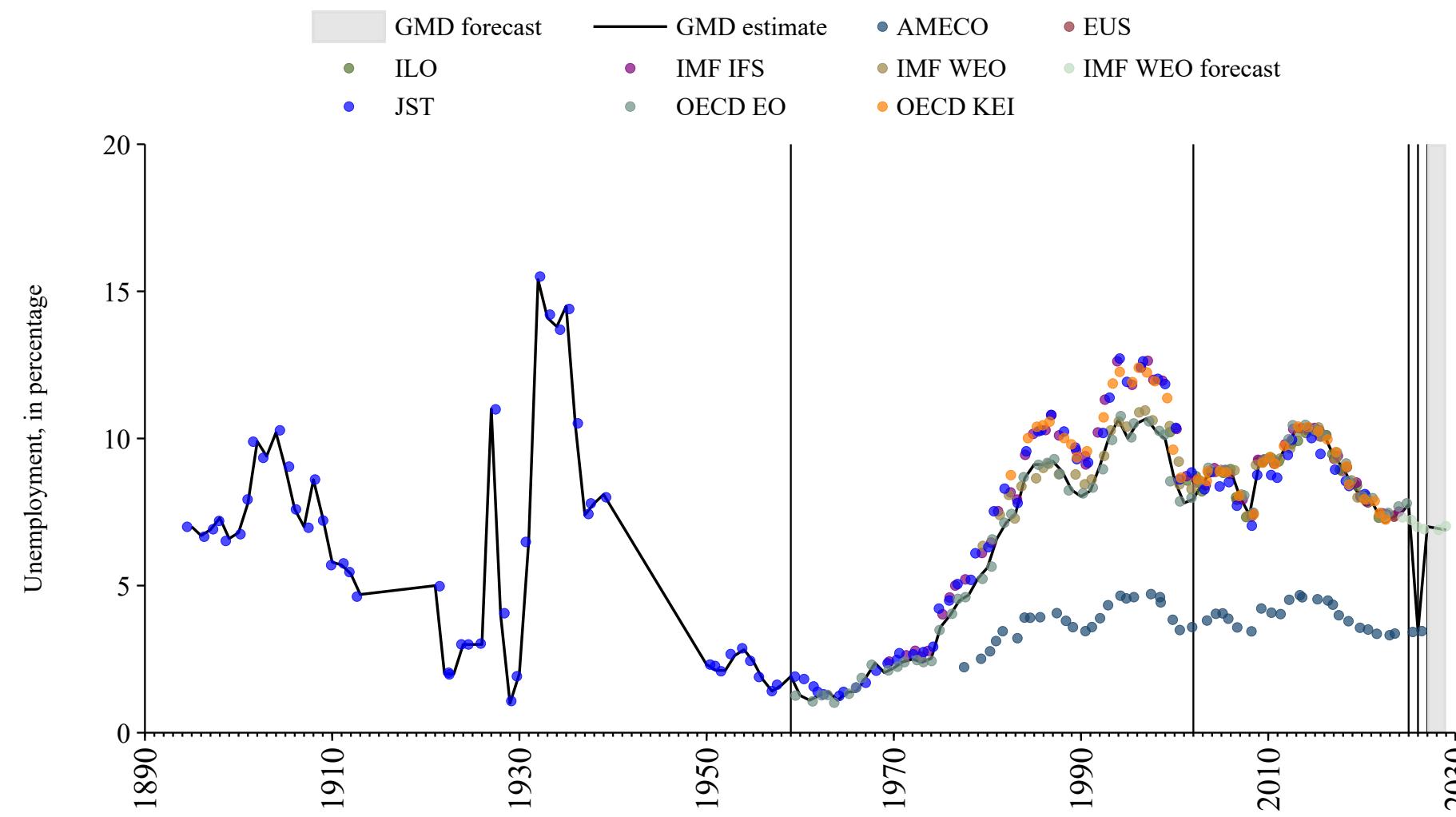
Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1920 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Commission (2024)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



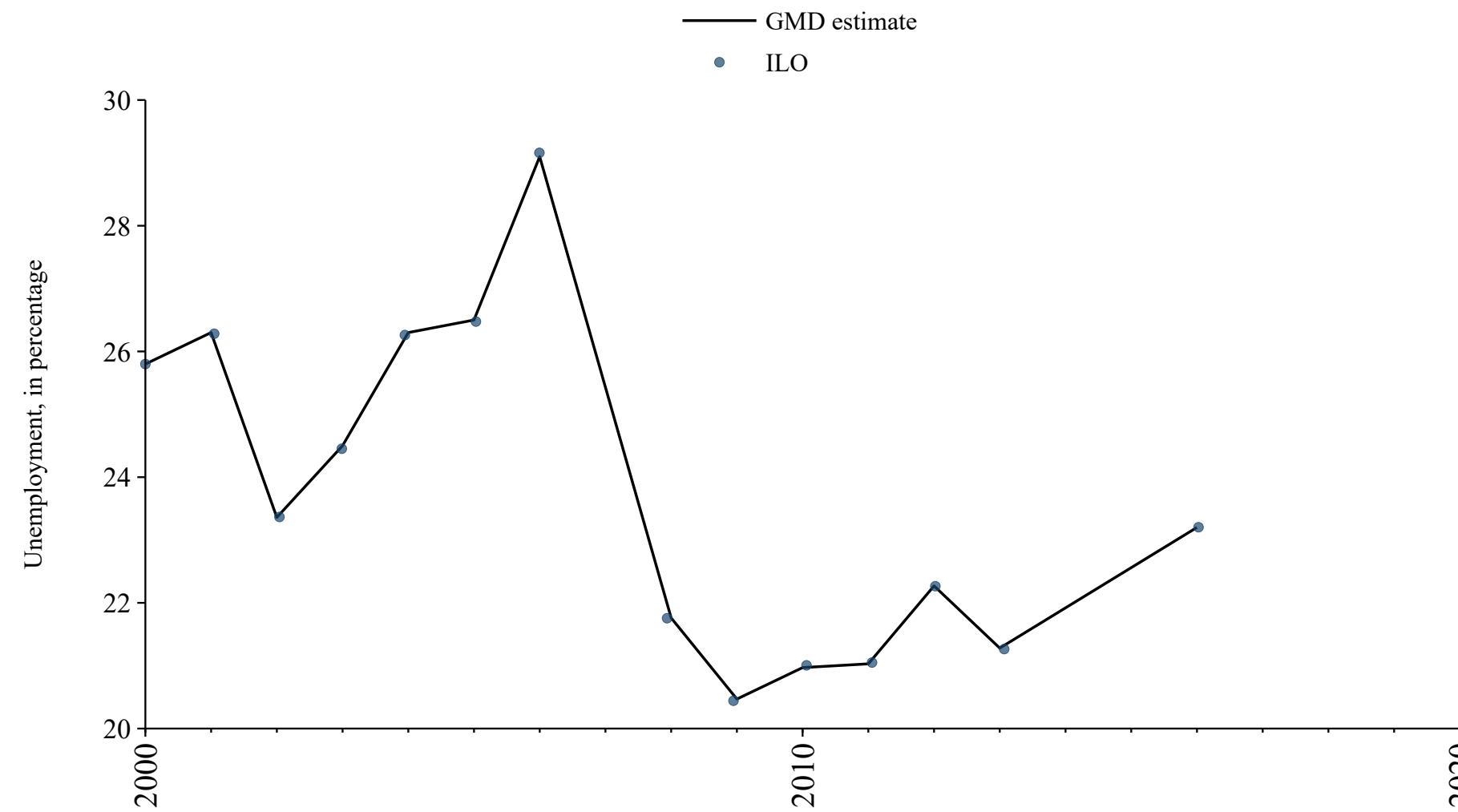
France

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1895 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
Commission (2024)	2003 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



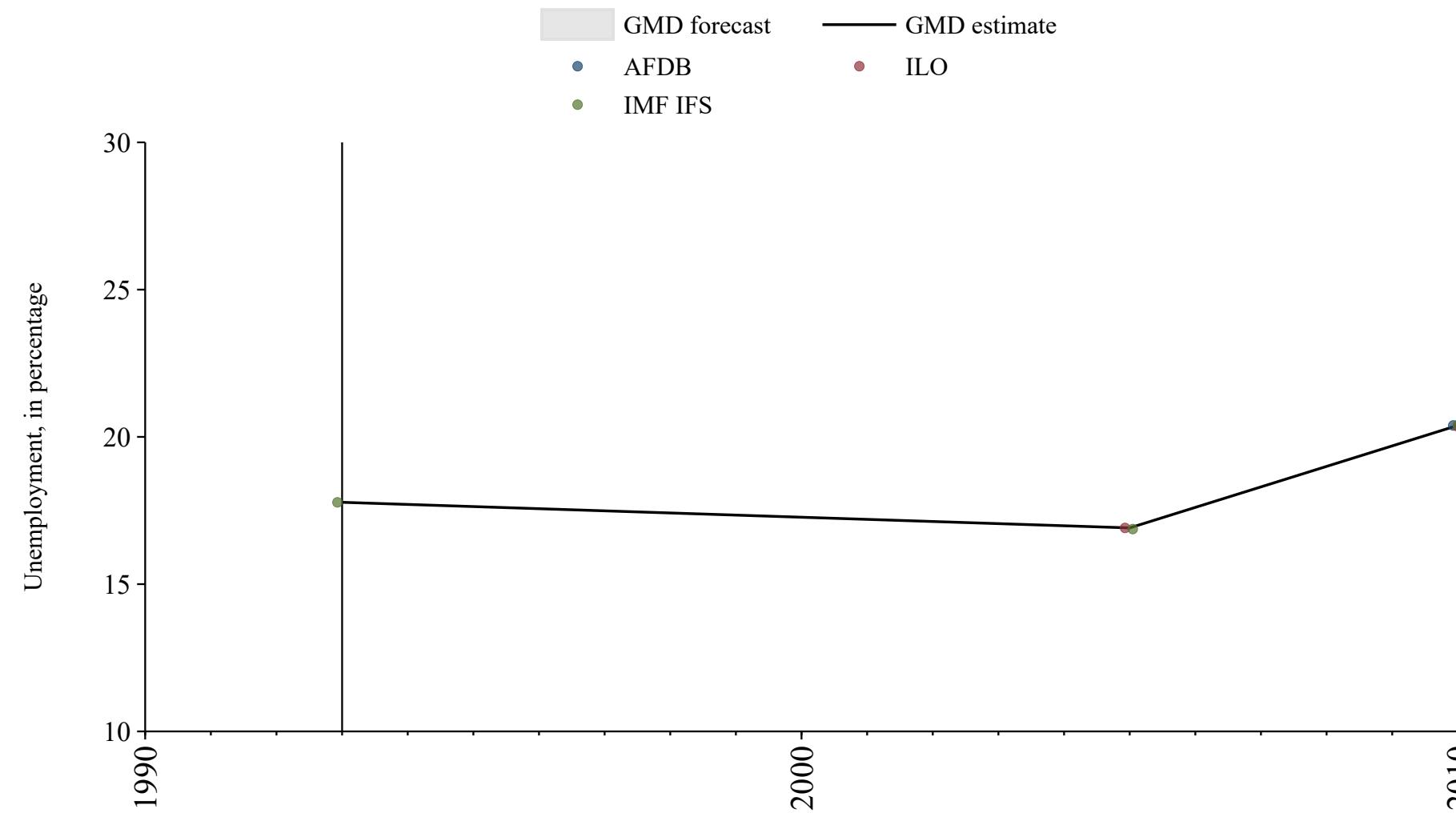
French Guiana

Source	Time span	Notes
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



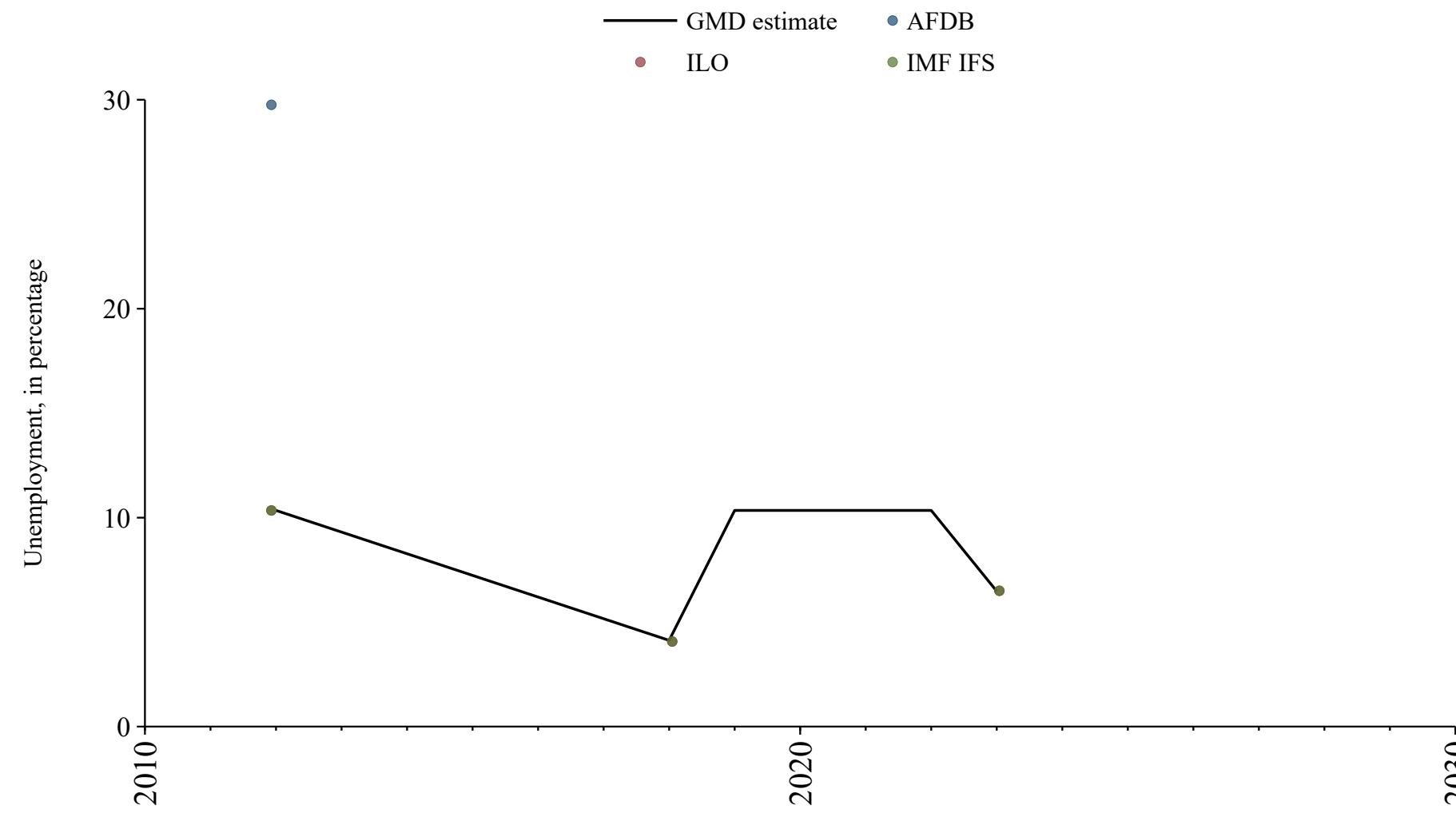
Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1993 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
International Labour Organization (2024)	1994 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.



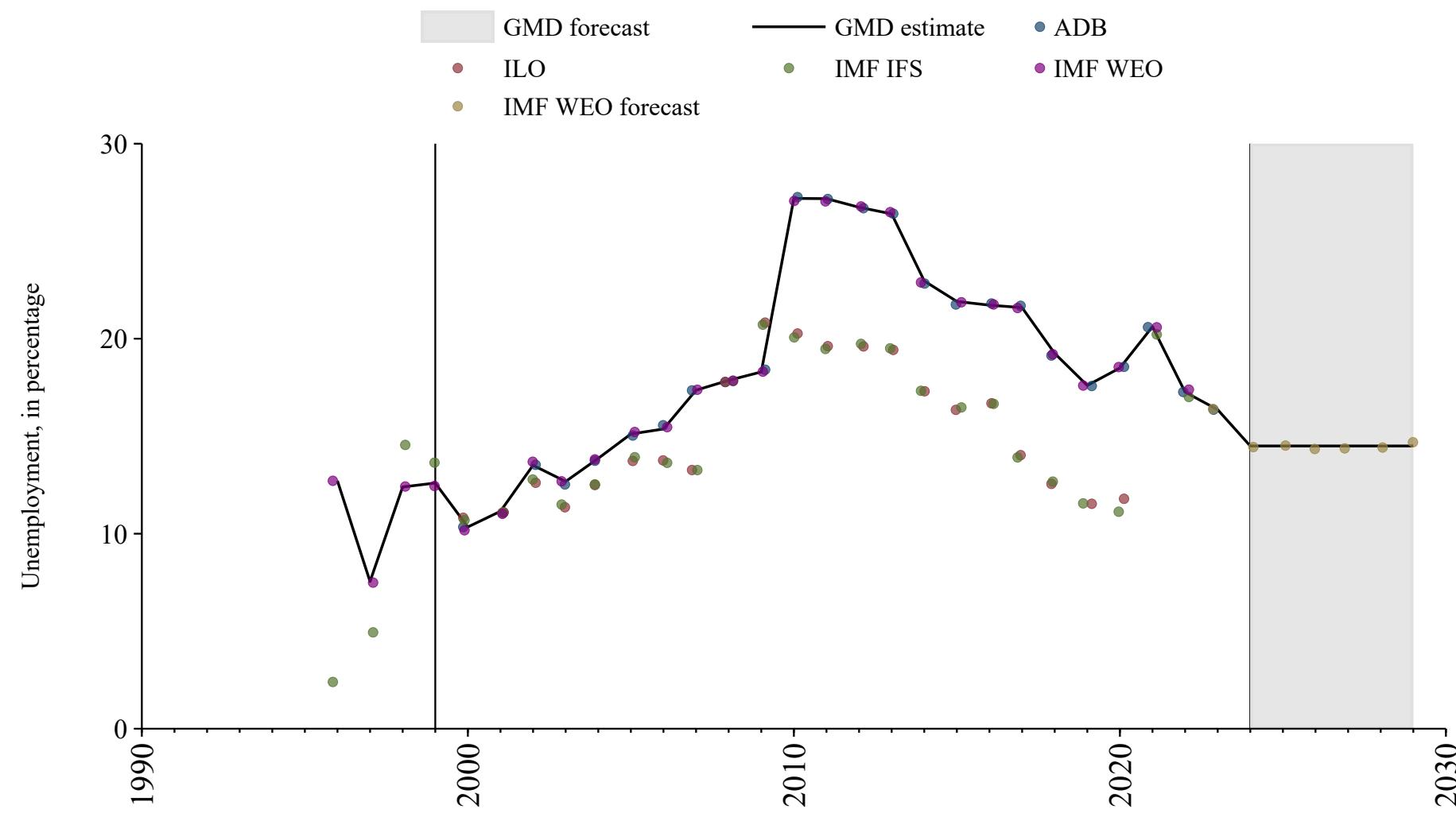
Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Labour Organization (2024)	2012 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



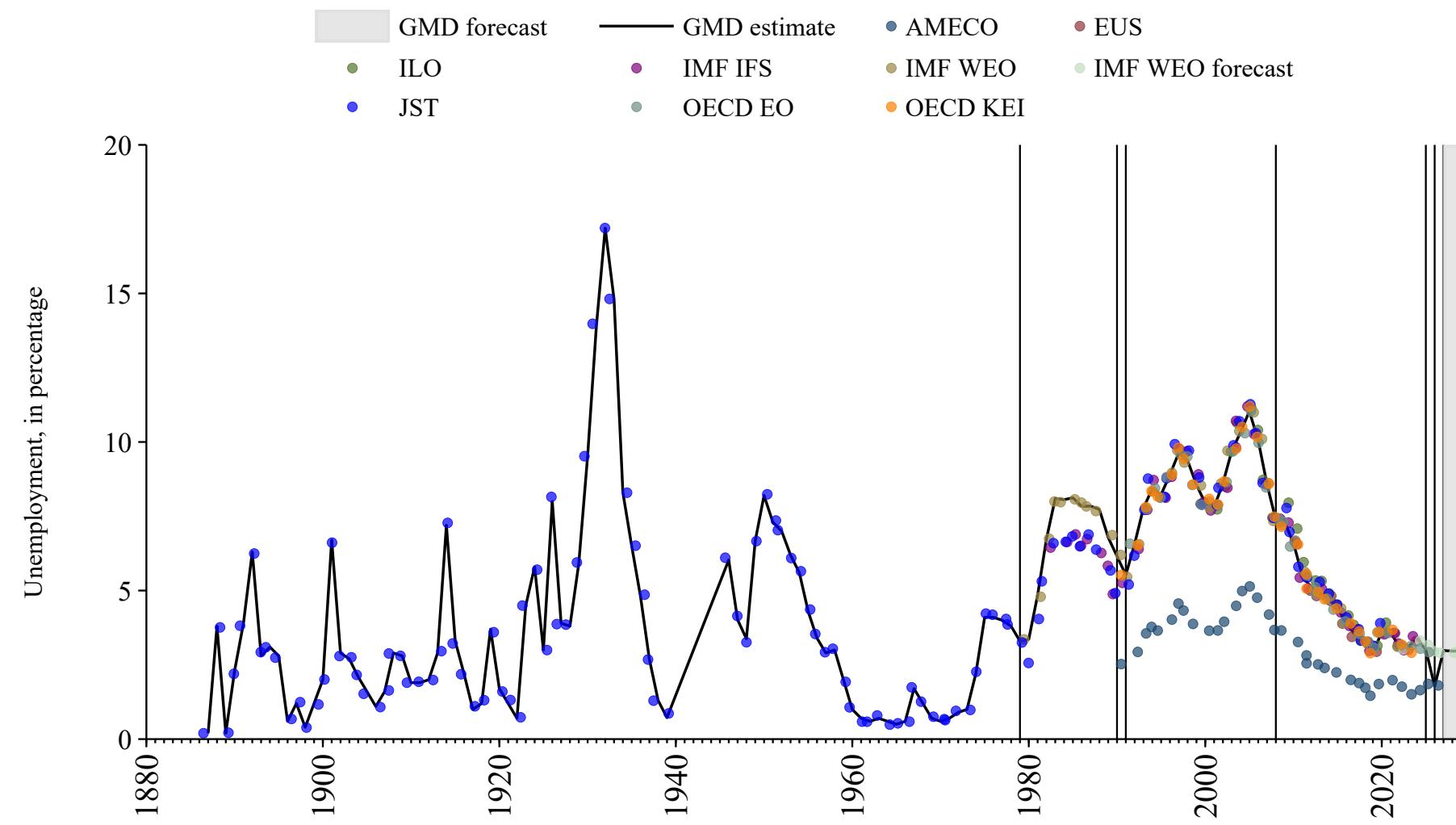
Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1996 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



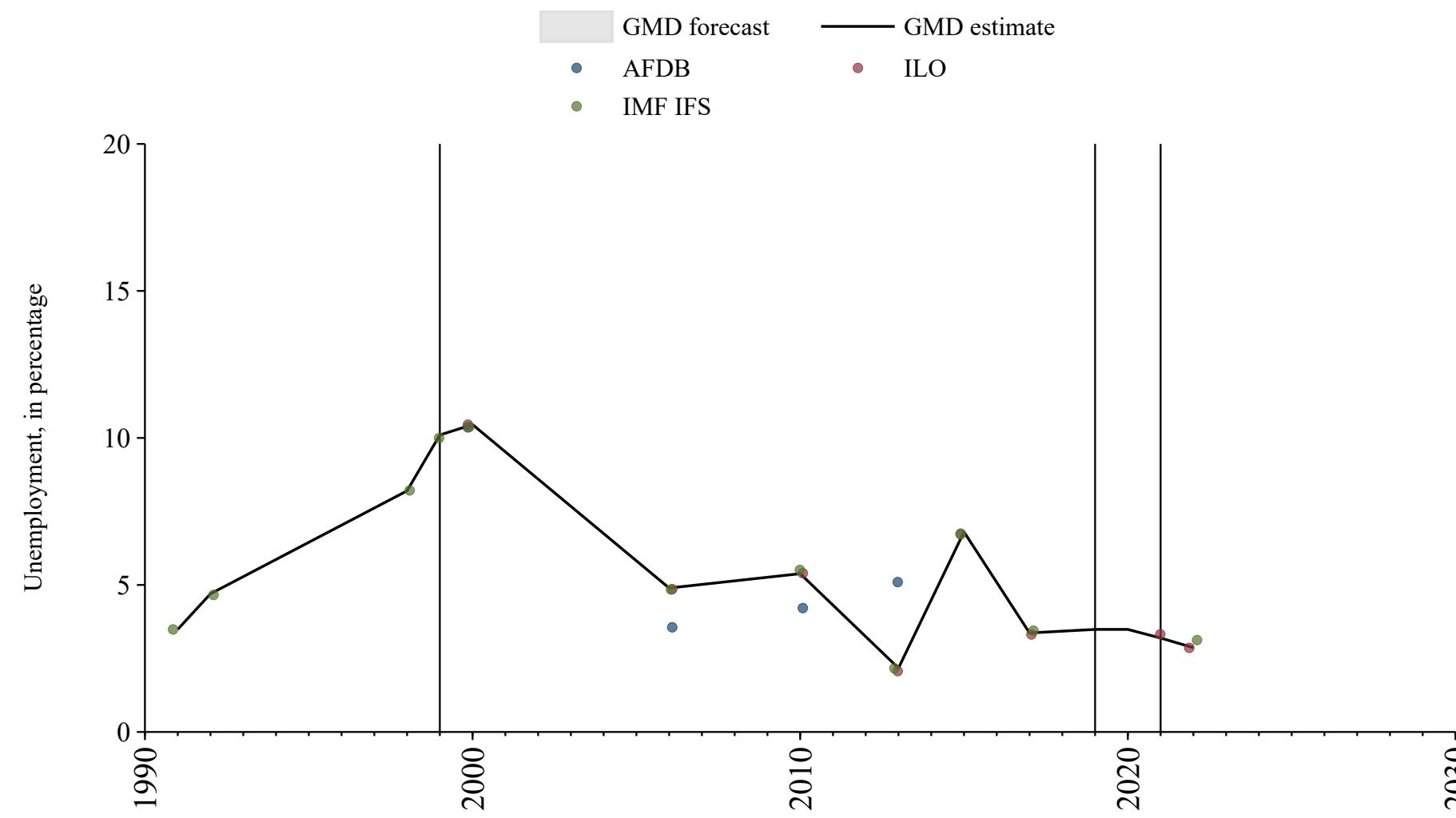
Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1887 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
OECD (2024)	1991 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1992 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Commission (2024)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



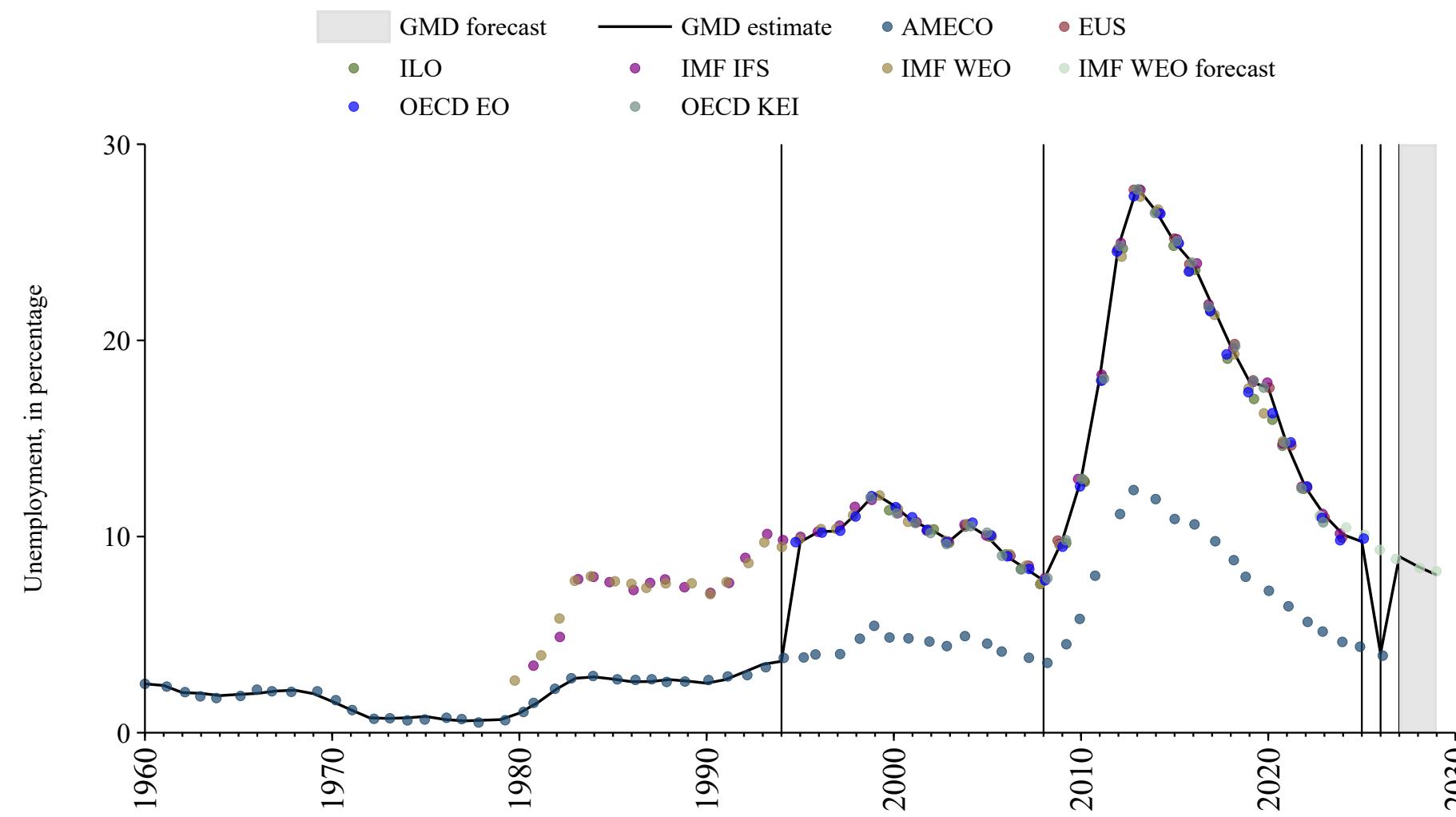
Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2019 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.



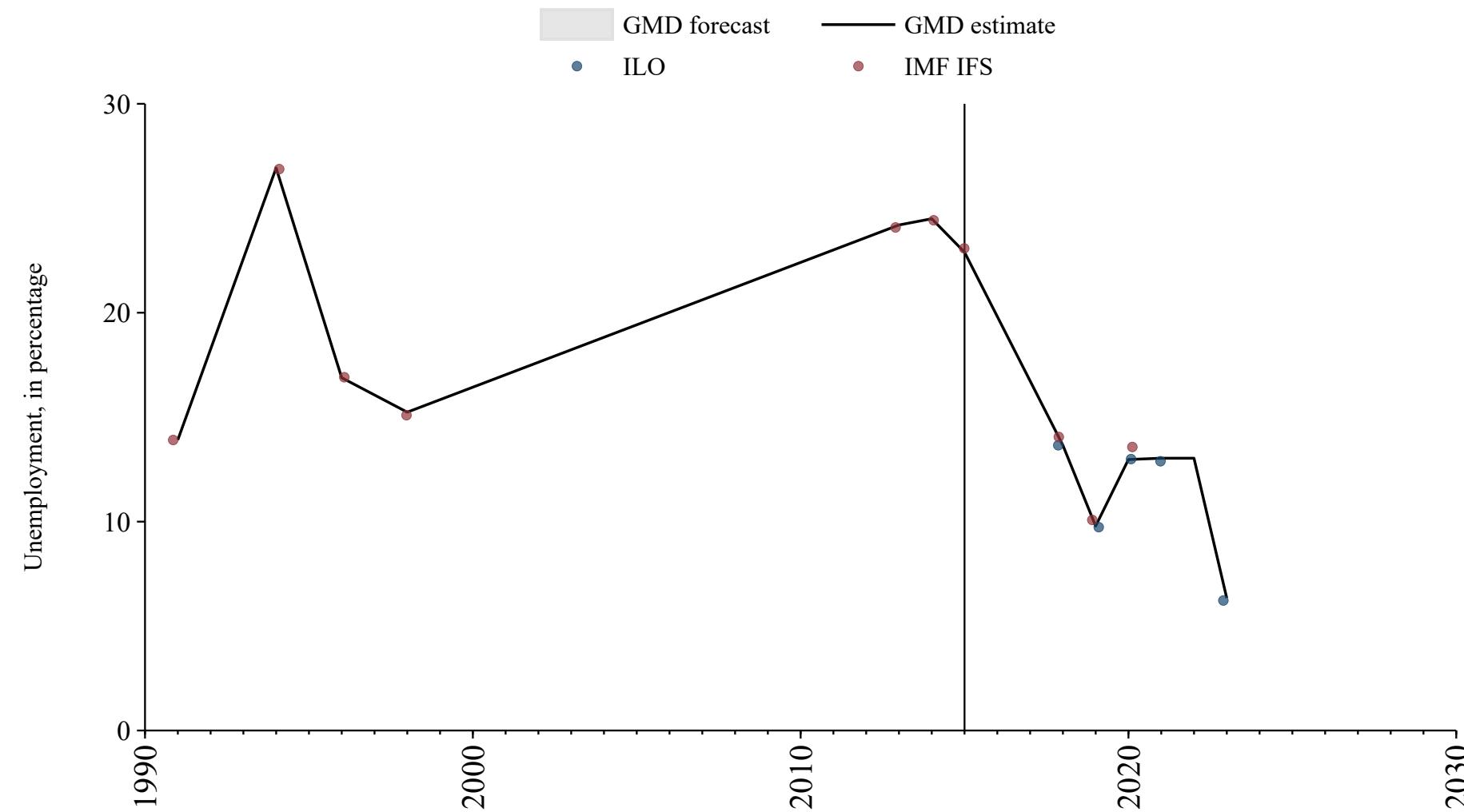
Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Commission (2024)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



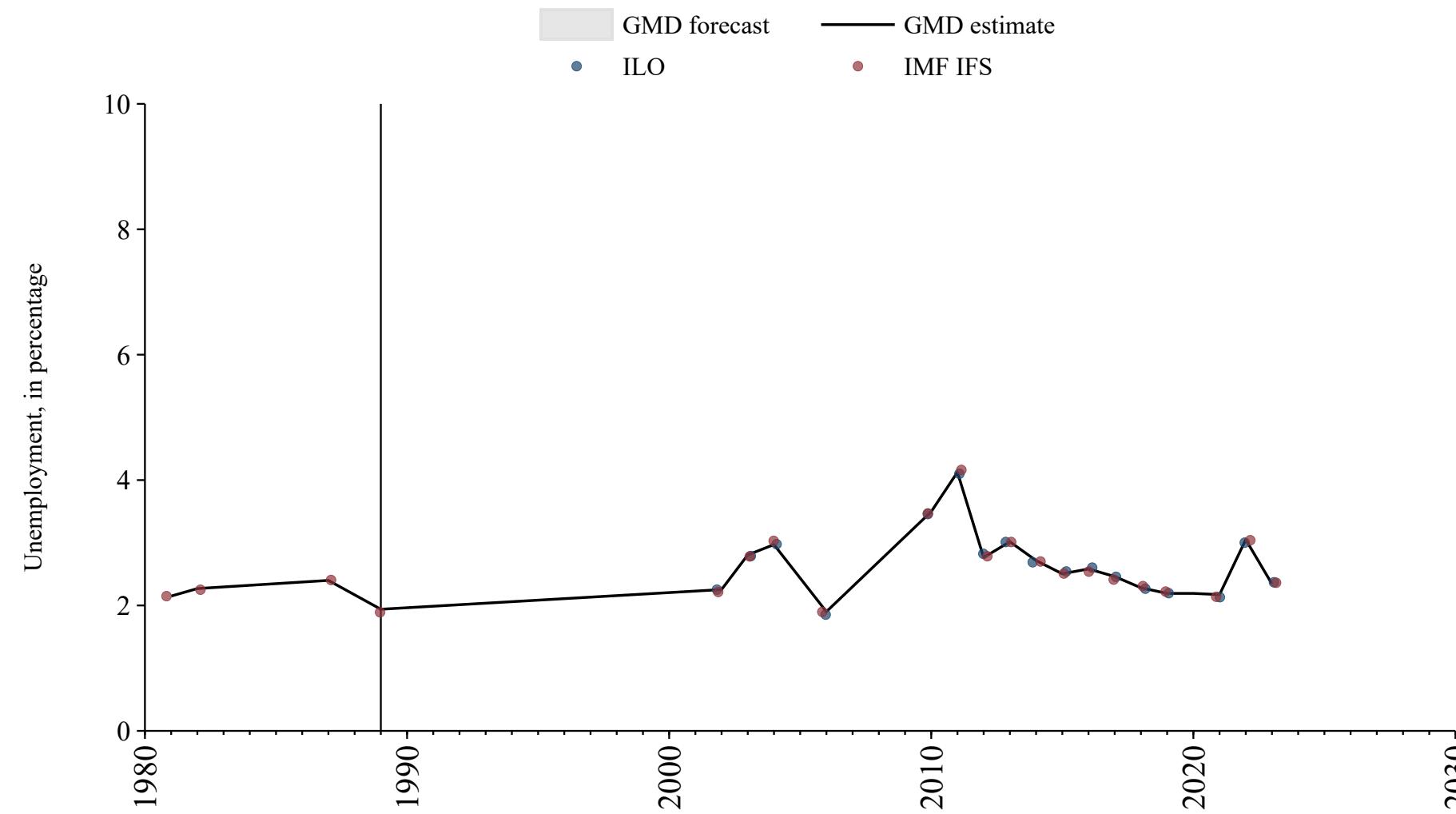
Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2016 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



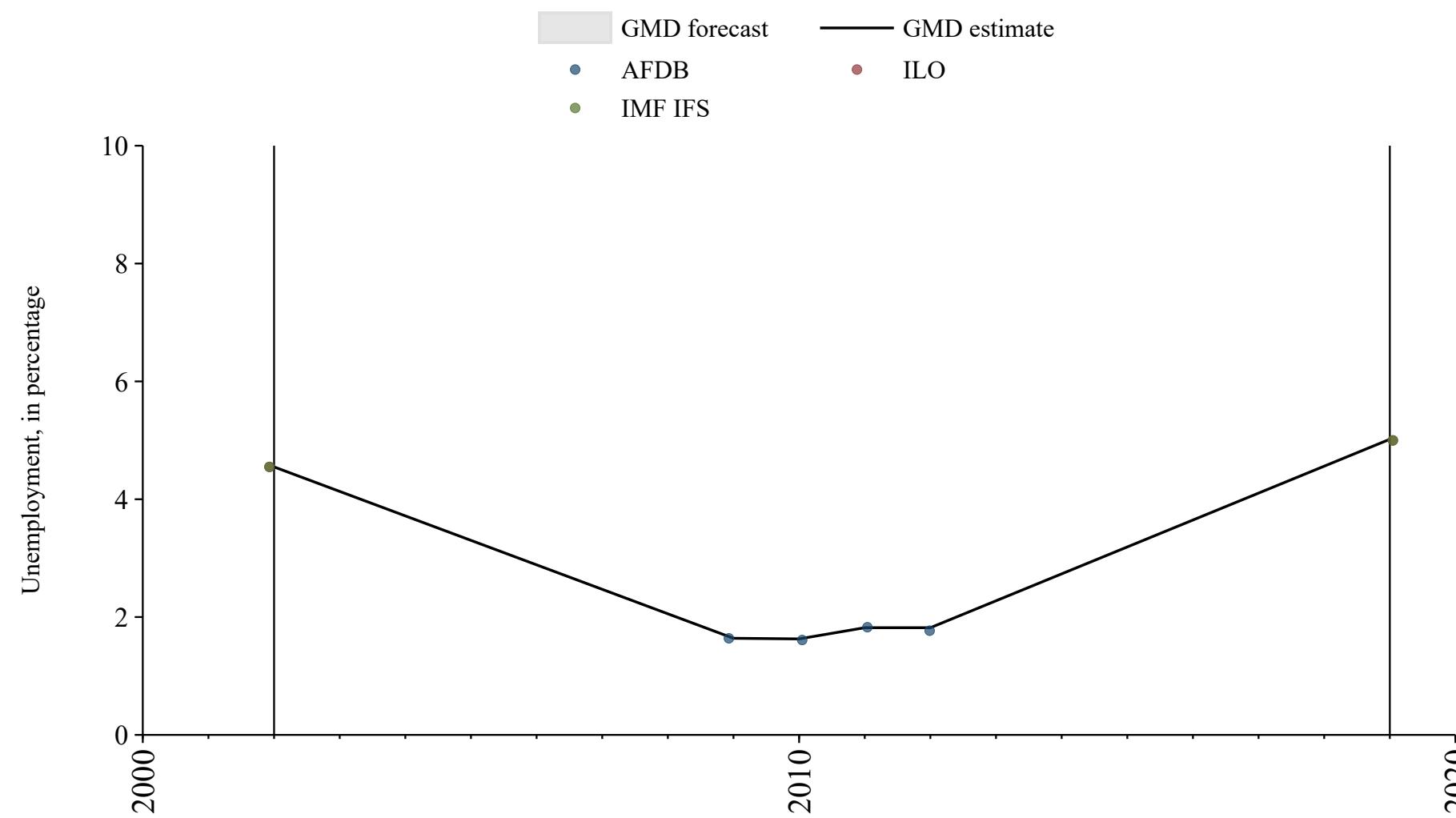
Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1981 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
International Labour Organization (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



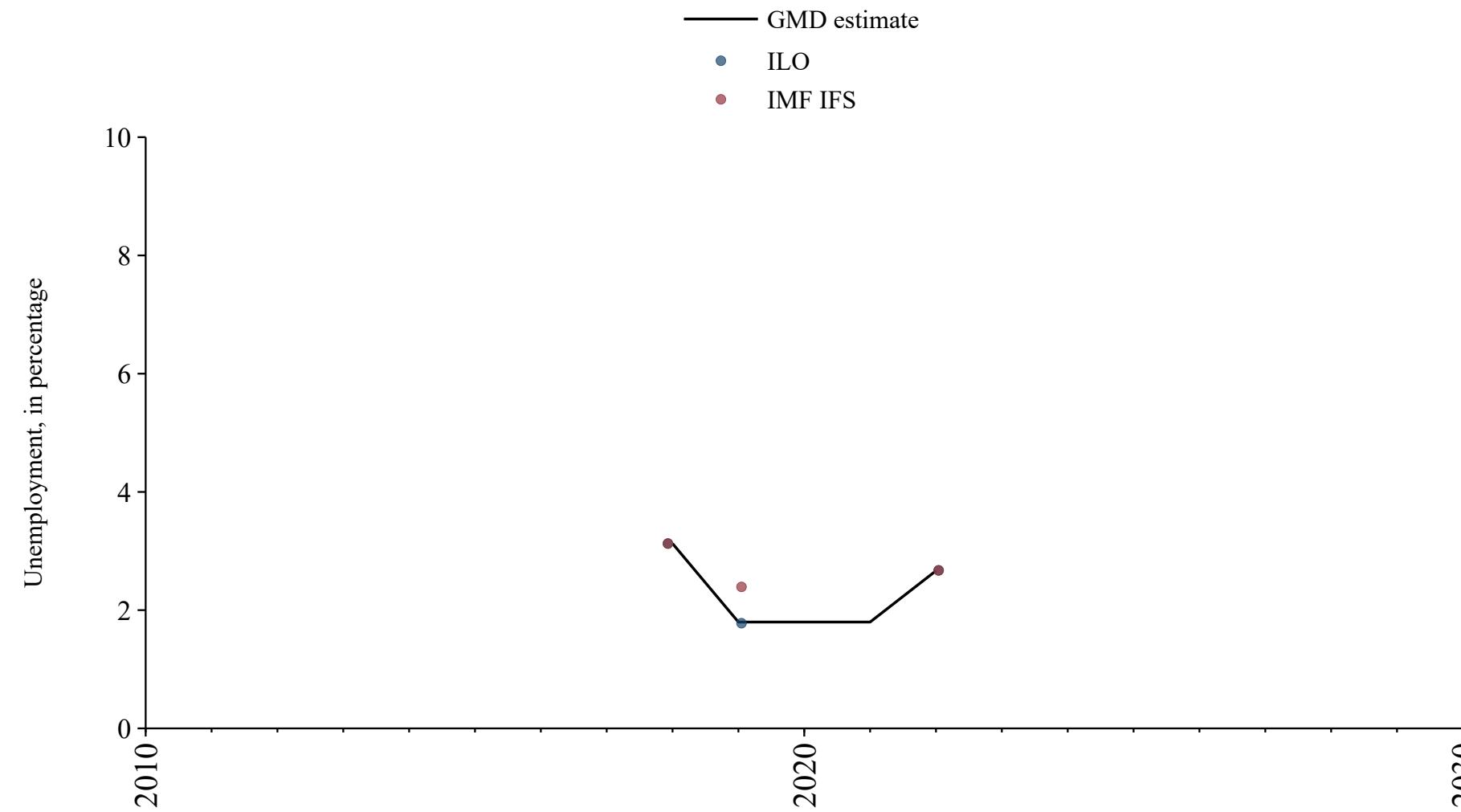
Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
International Labour Organization (2024)	2002 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
Bank (2024)	2003 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2019 - 2019	Spliced using overlapping data in 2020.



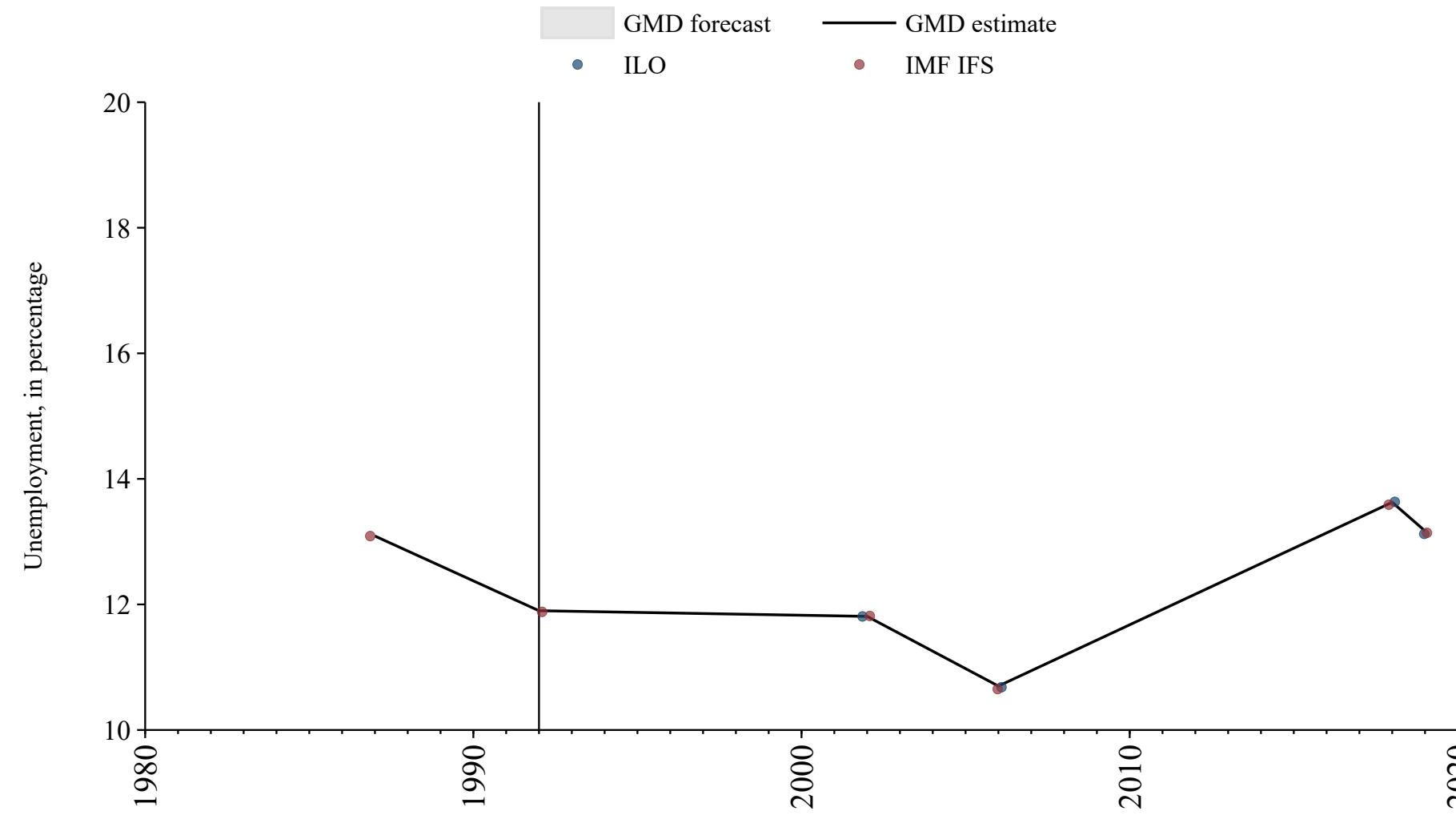
Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
International Labour Organization (2024)	2018 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



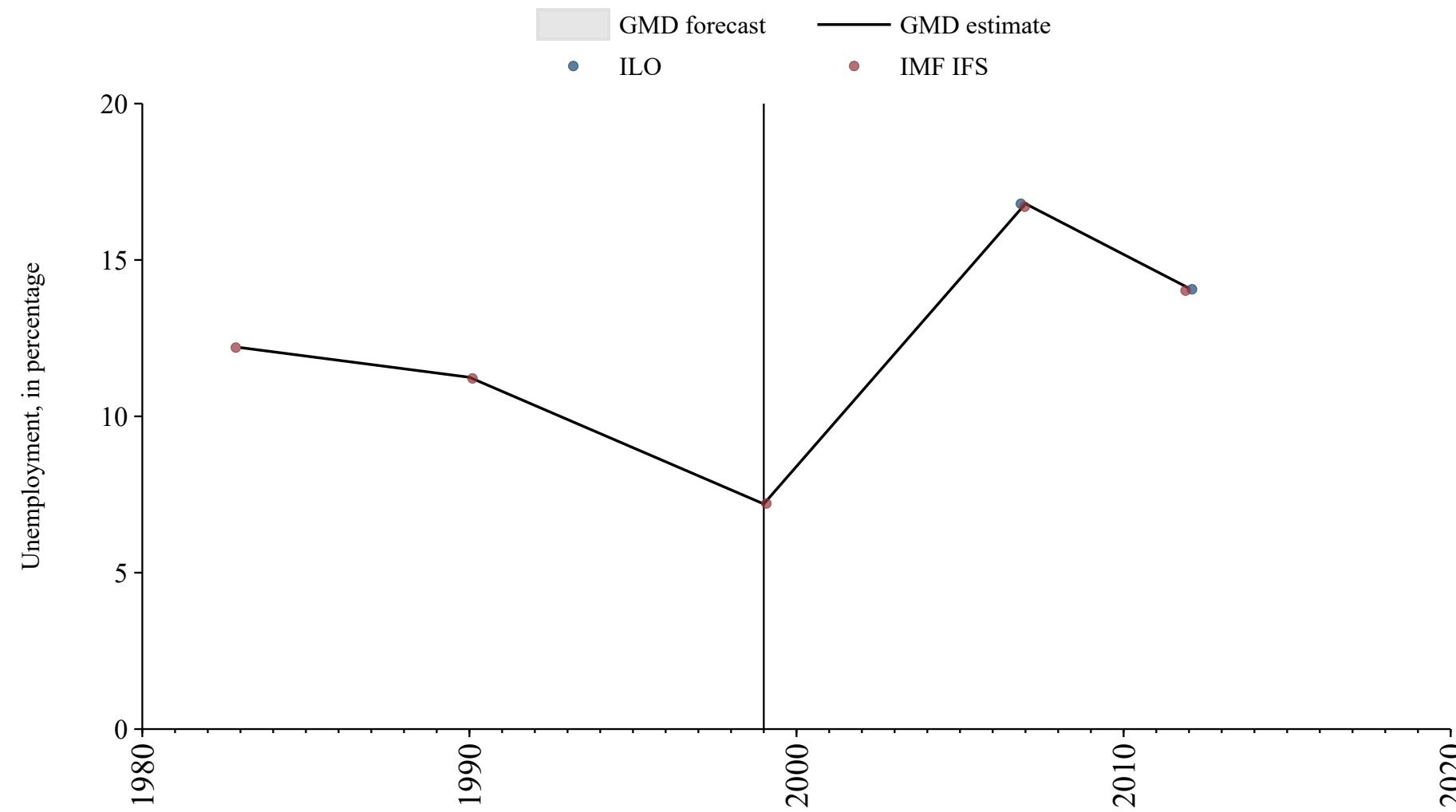
Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1987 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.
International Labour Organization (2024)	1993 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



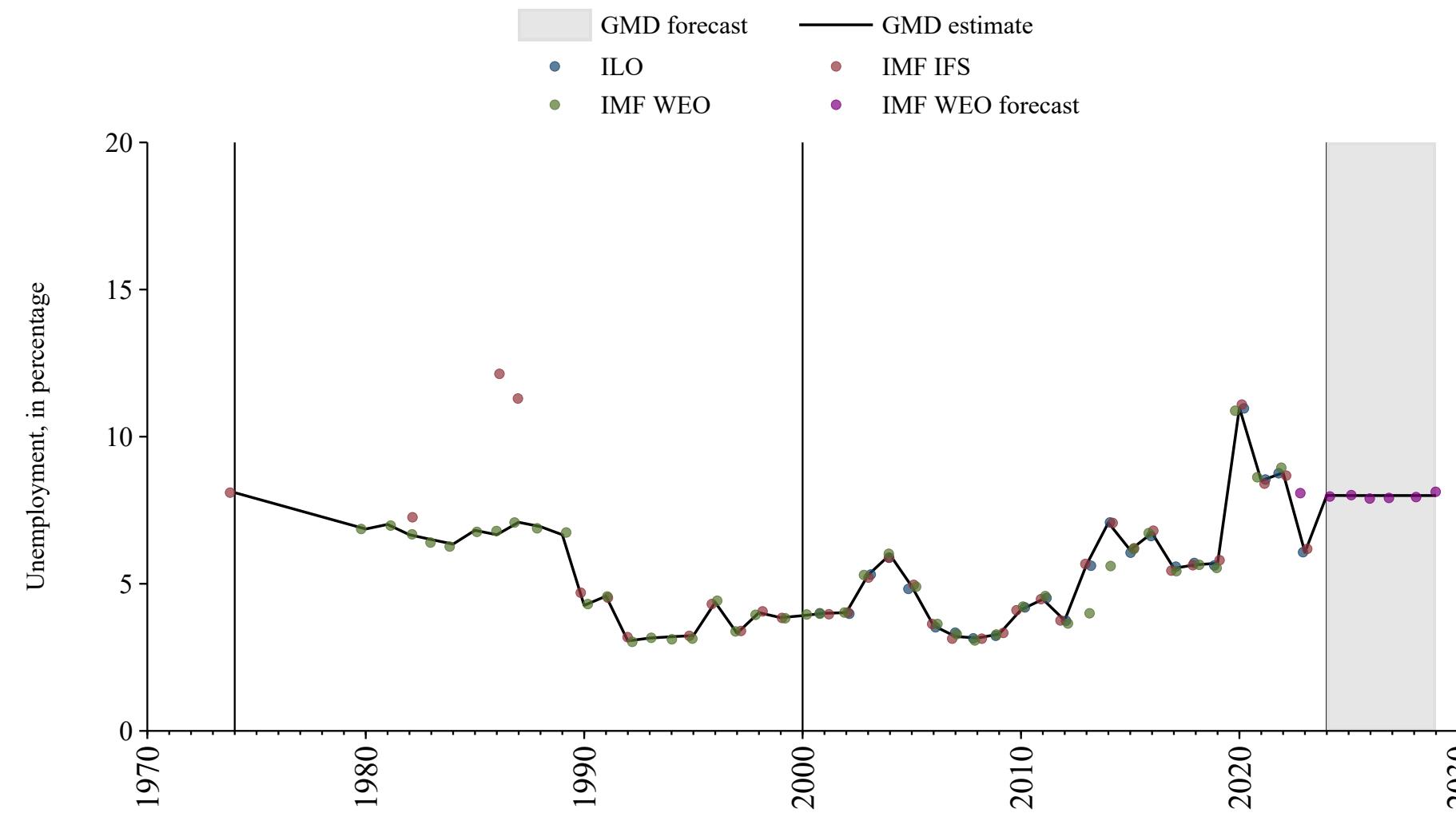
Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1983 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.



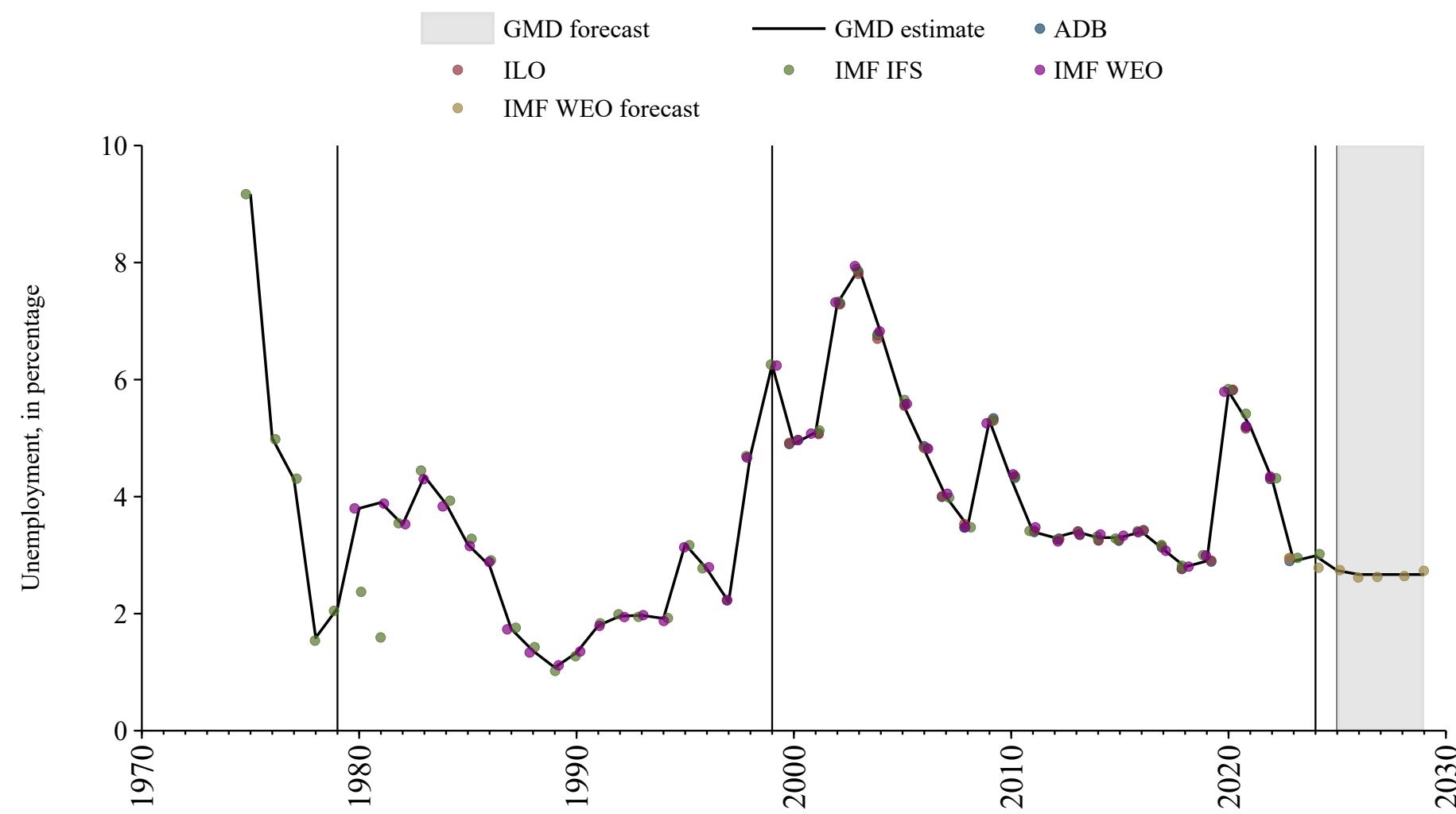
Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1974 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975.
WEO (2024a)	1975 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



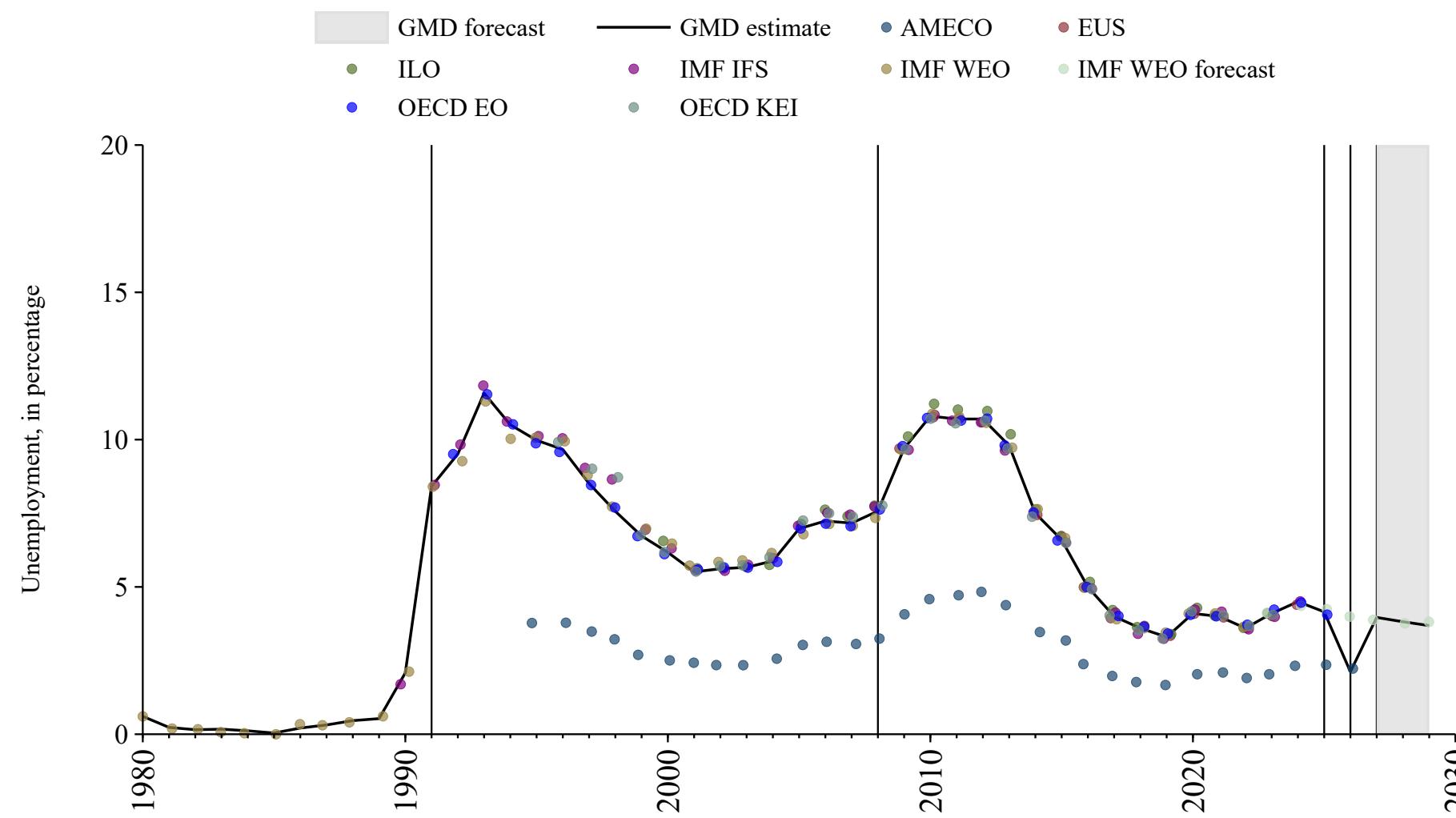
Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



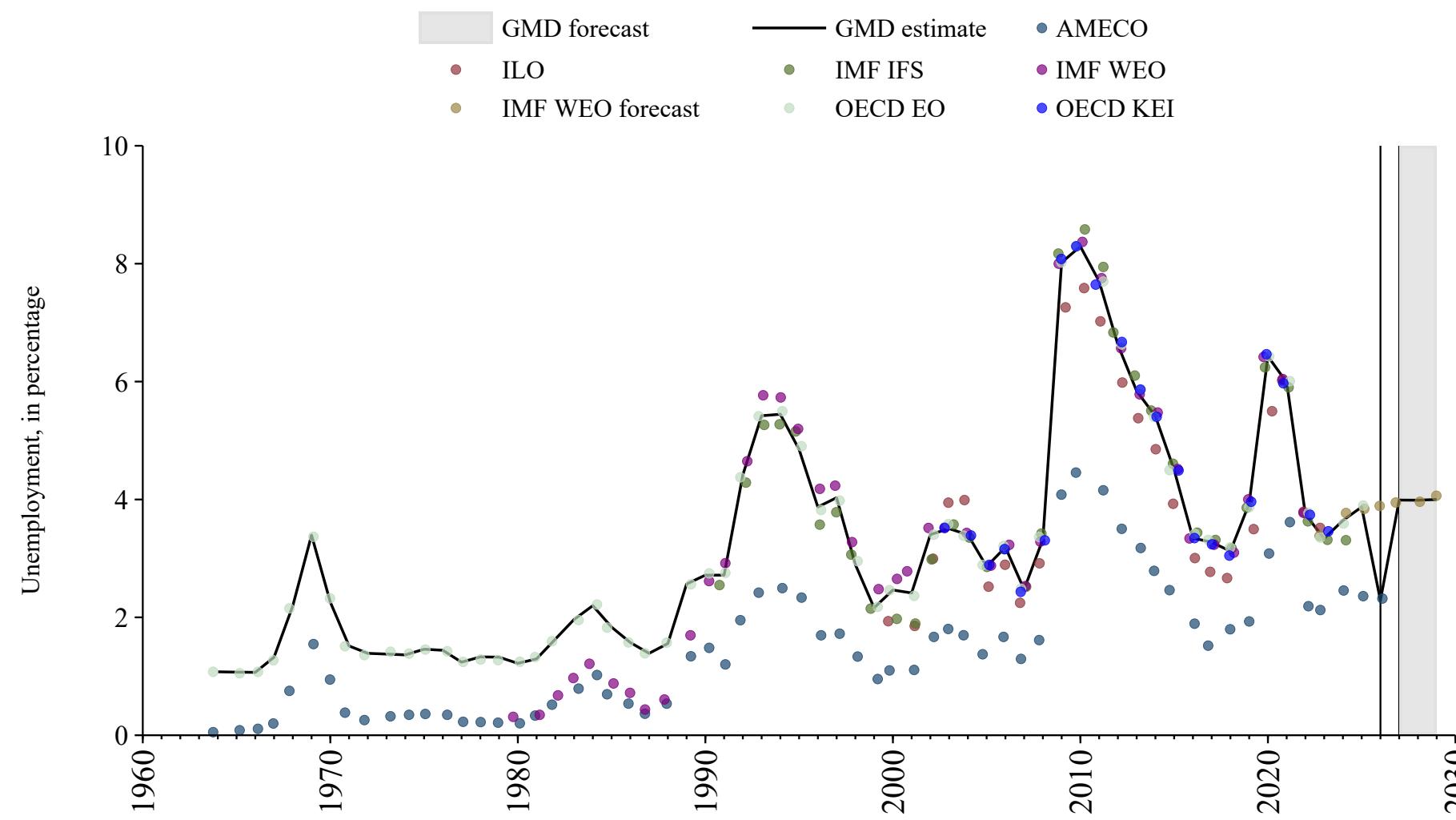
Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1992 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Commission (2024)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



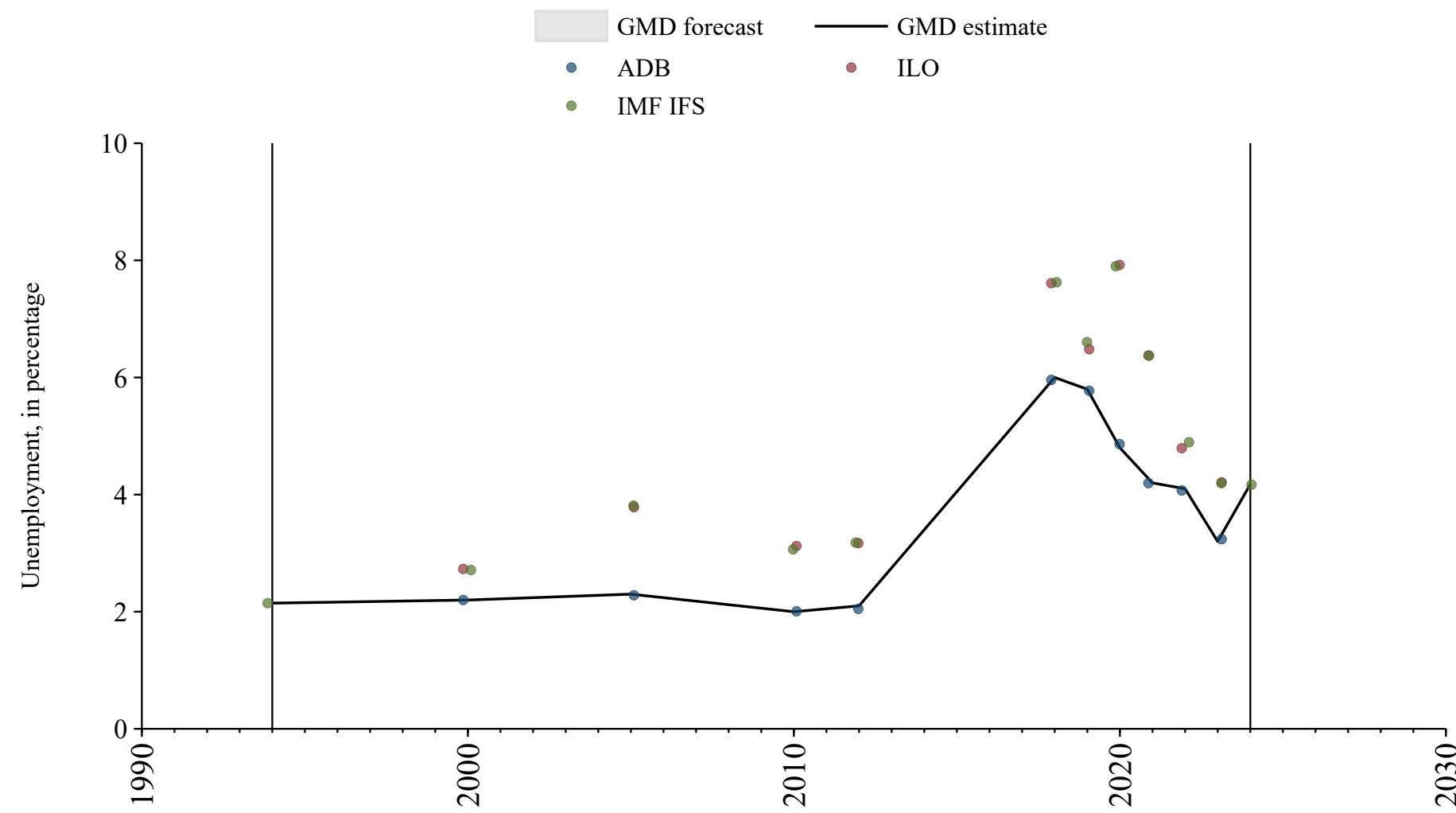
Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1964 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



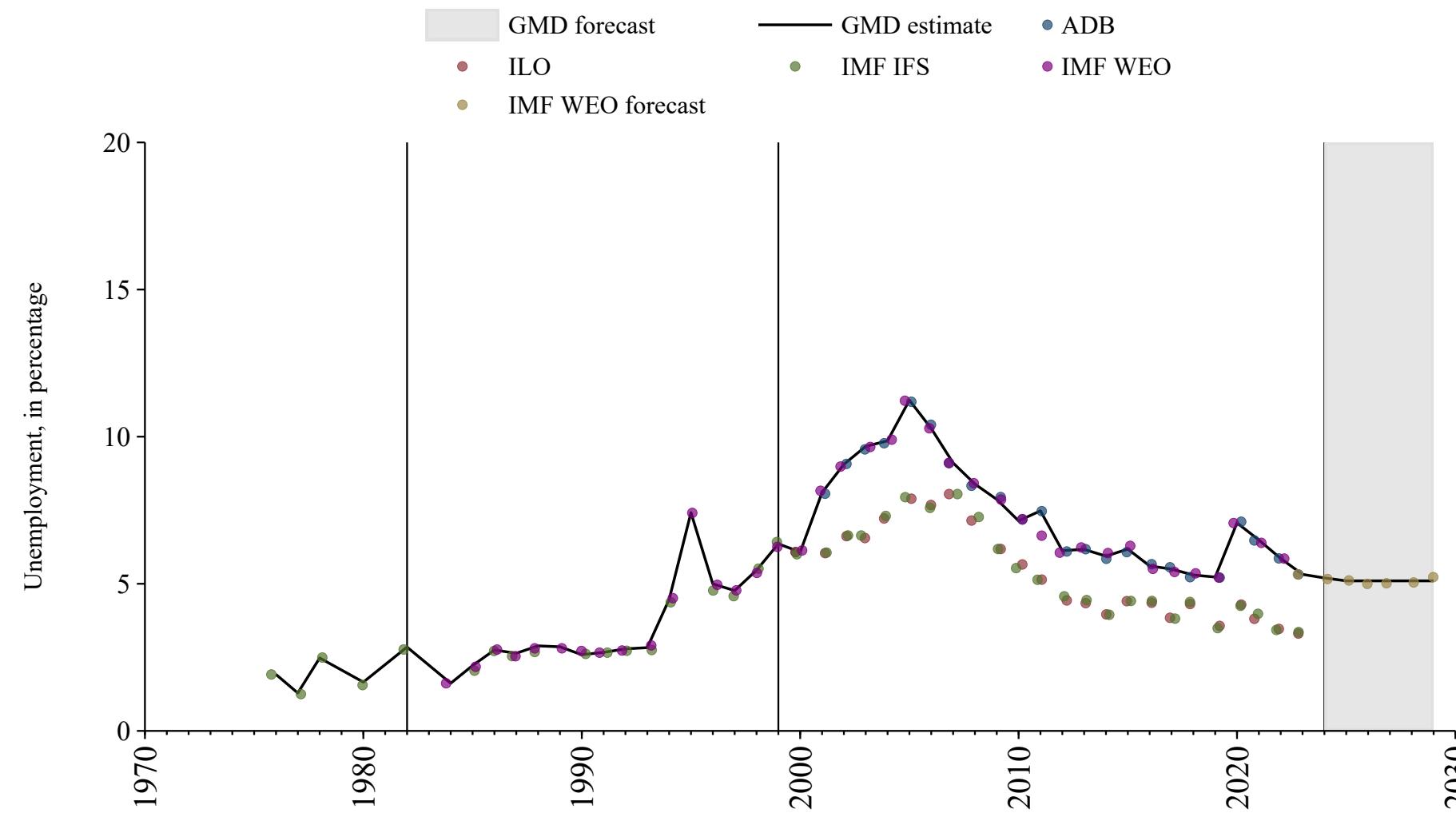
India

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1994 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



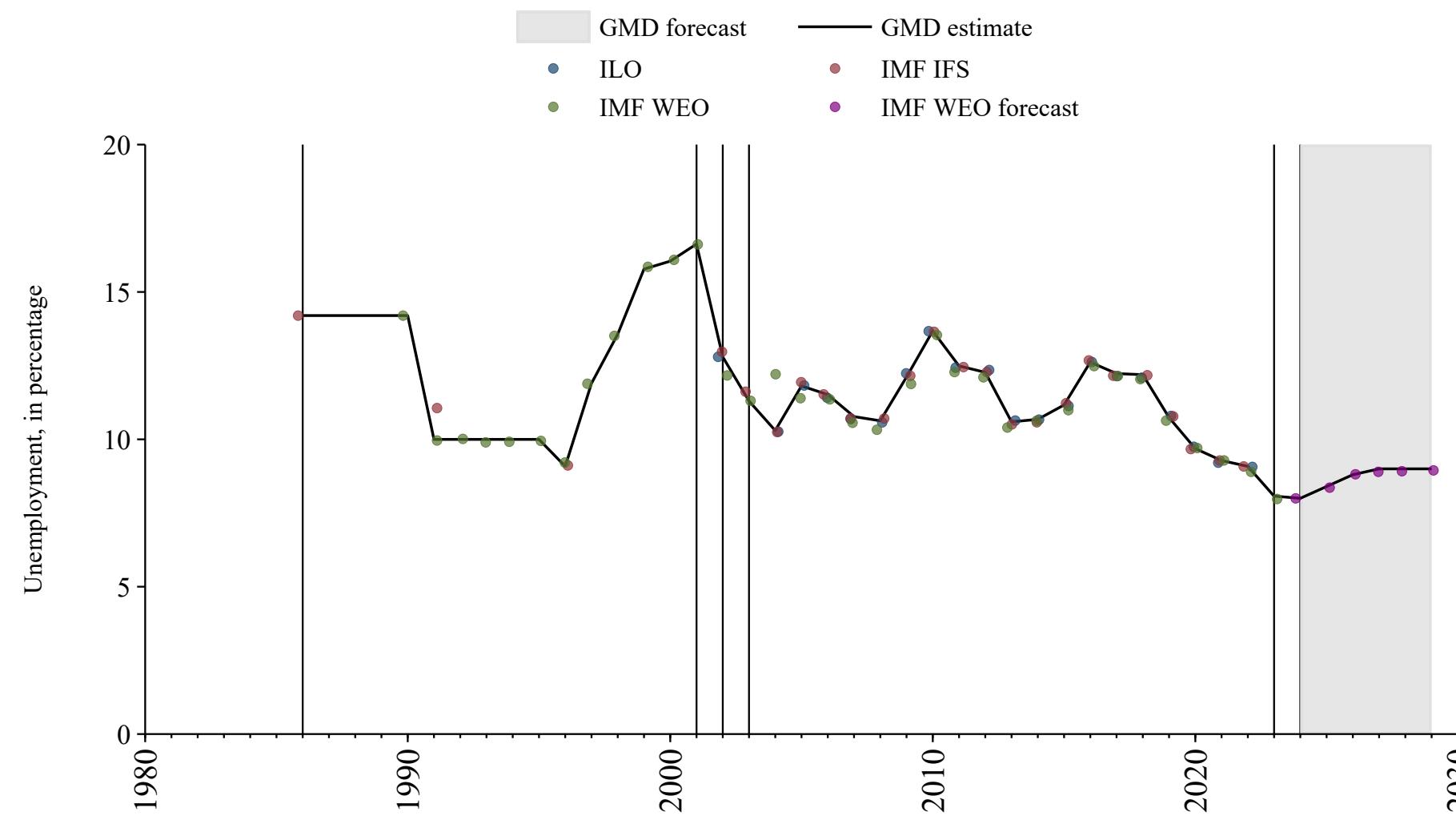
Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1976 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983.
WEO (2024a)	1983 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



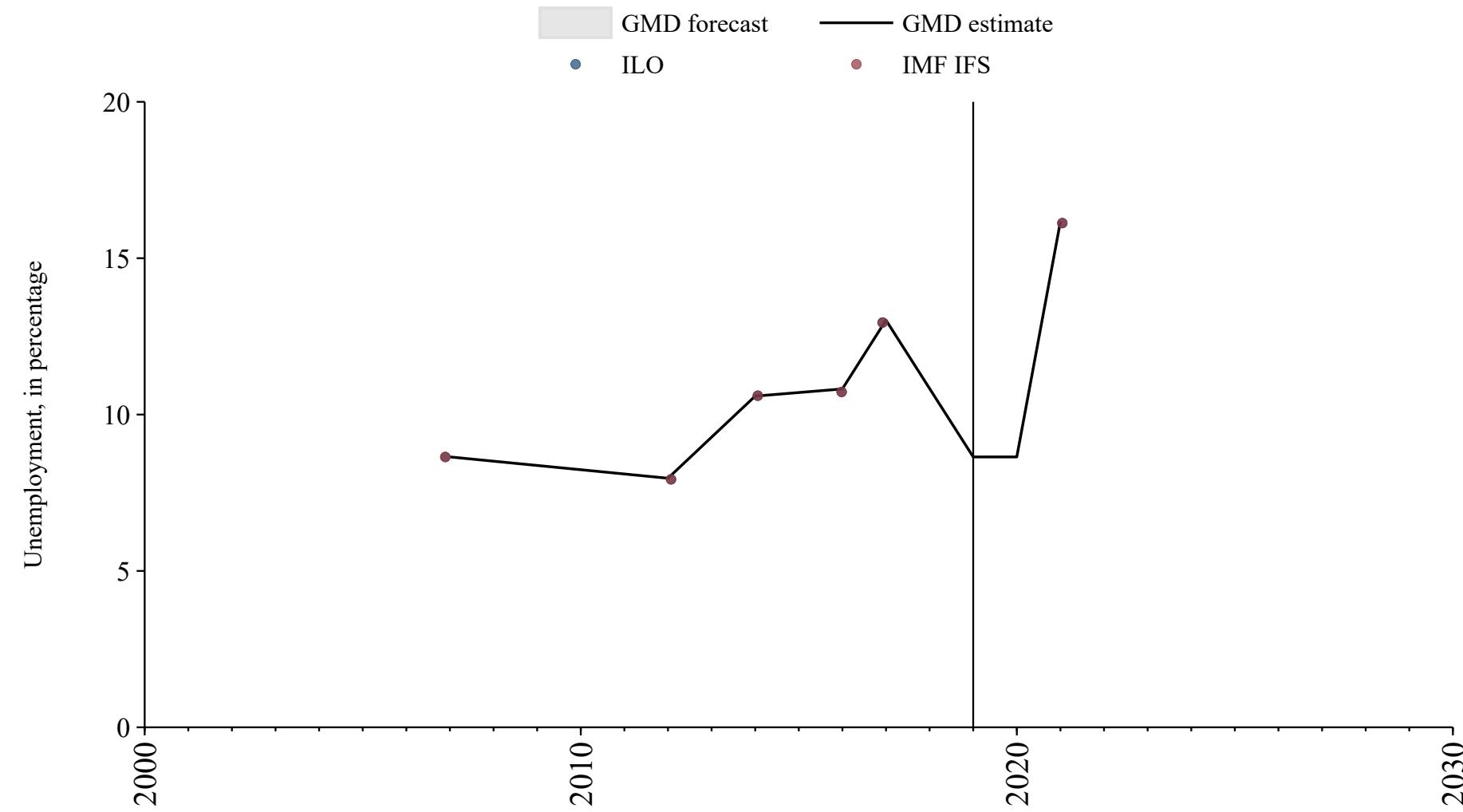
Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1986 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987.
WEO (2024a)	1987 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2002 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
WEO (2024a)	2003 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2004 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



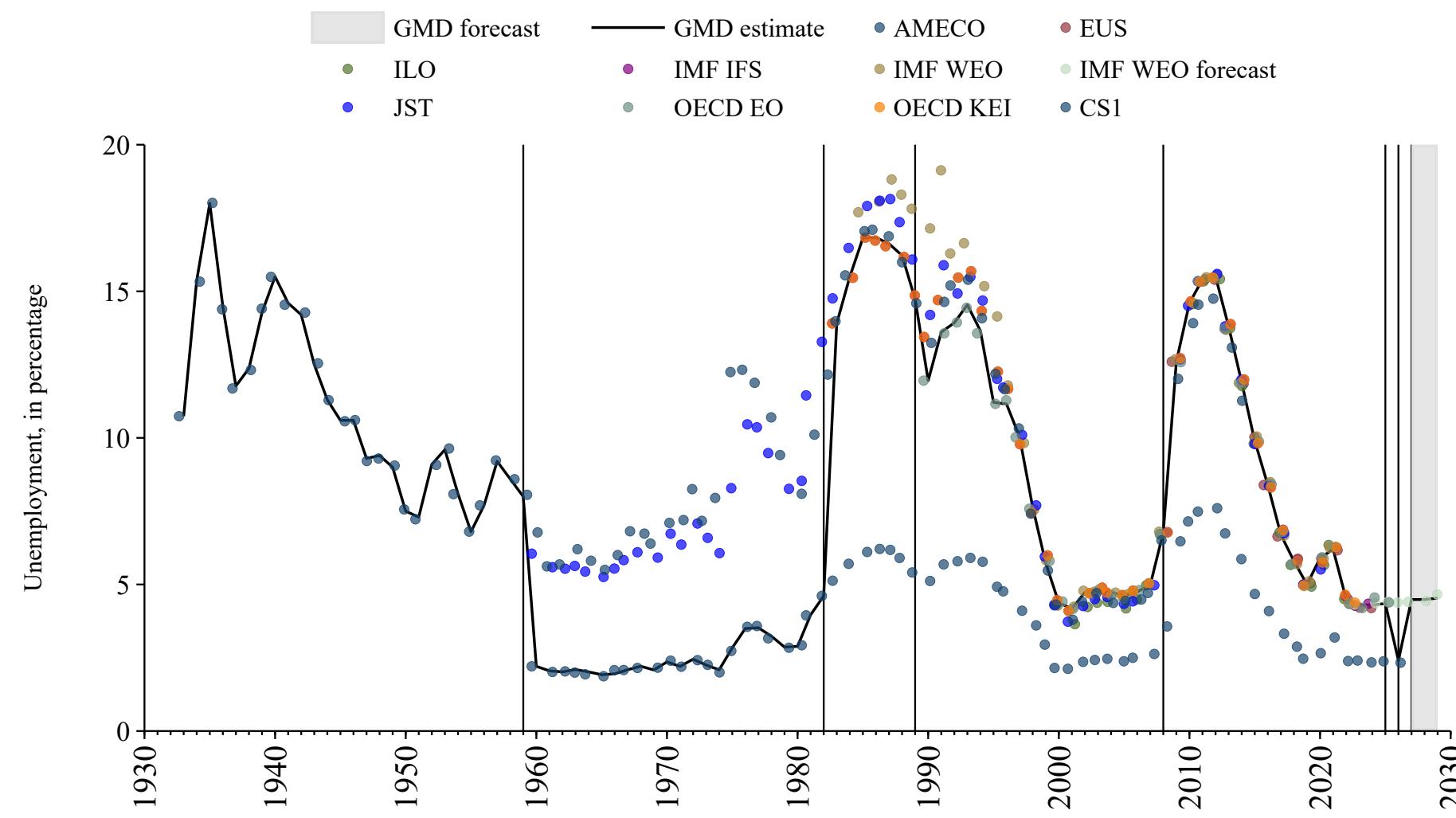
Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
International Labour Organization (2024)	2007 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2019 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.



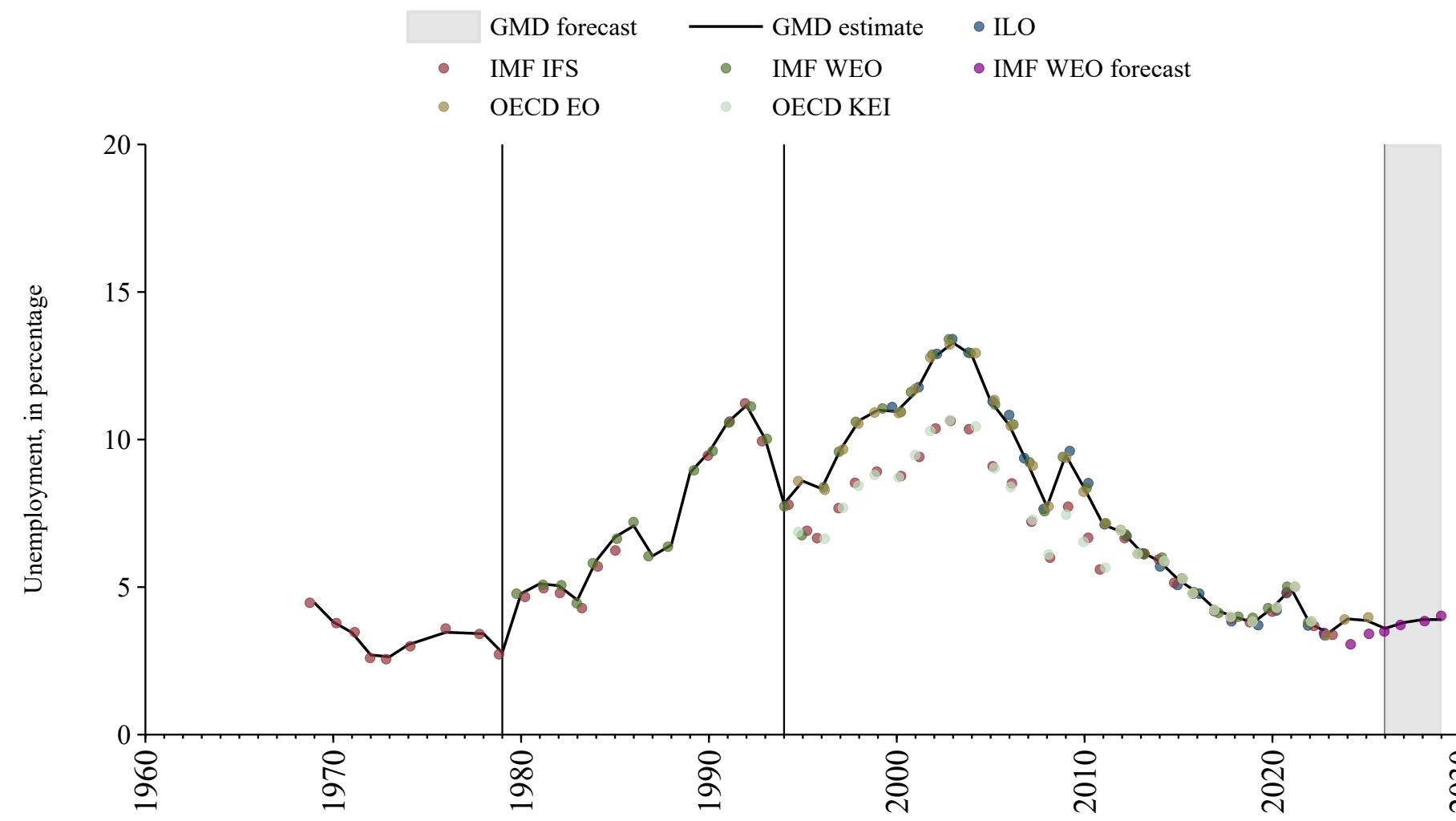
Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
?	1933 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983.
OECD (2024)	1983 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Commission (2024)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



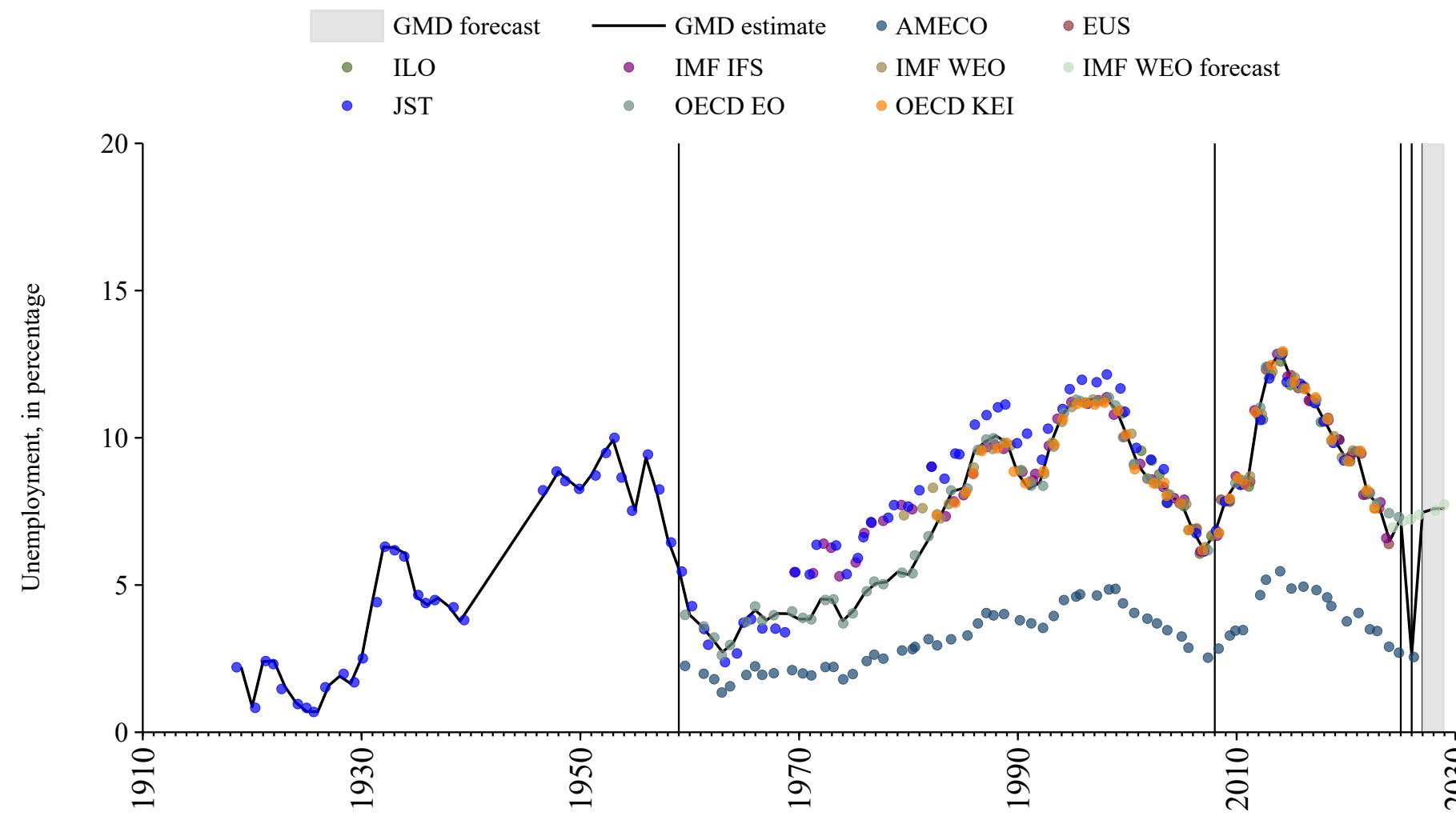
Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



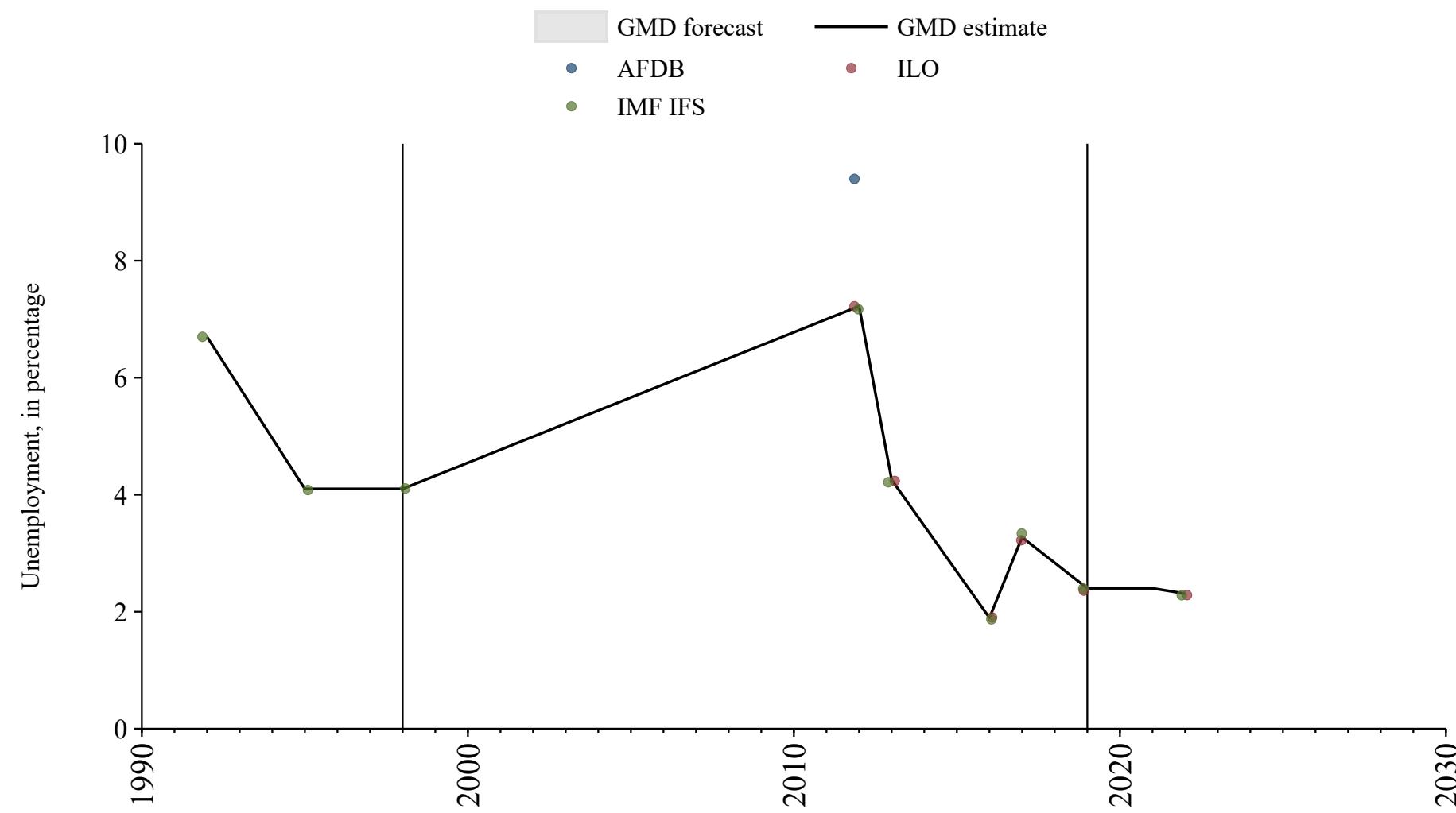
Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1919 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Commission (2024)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



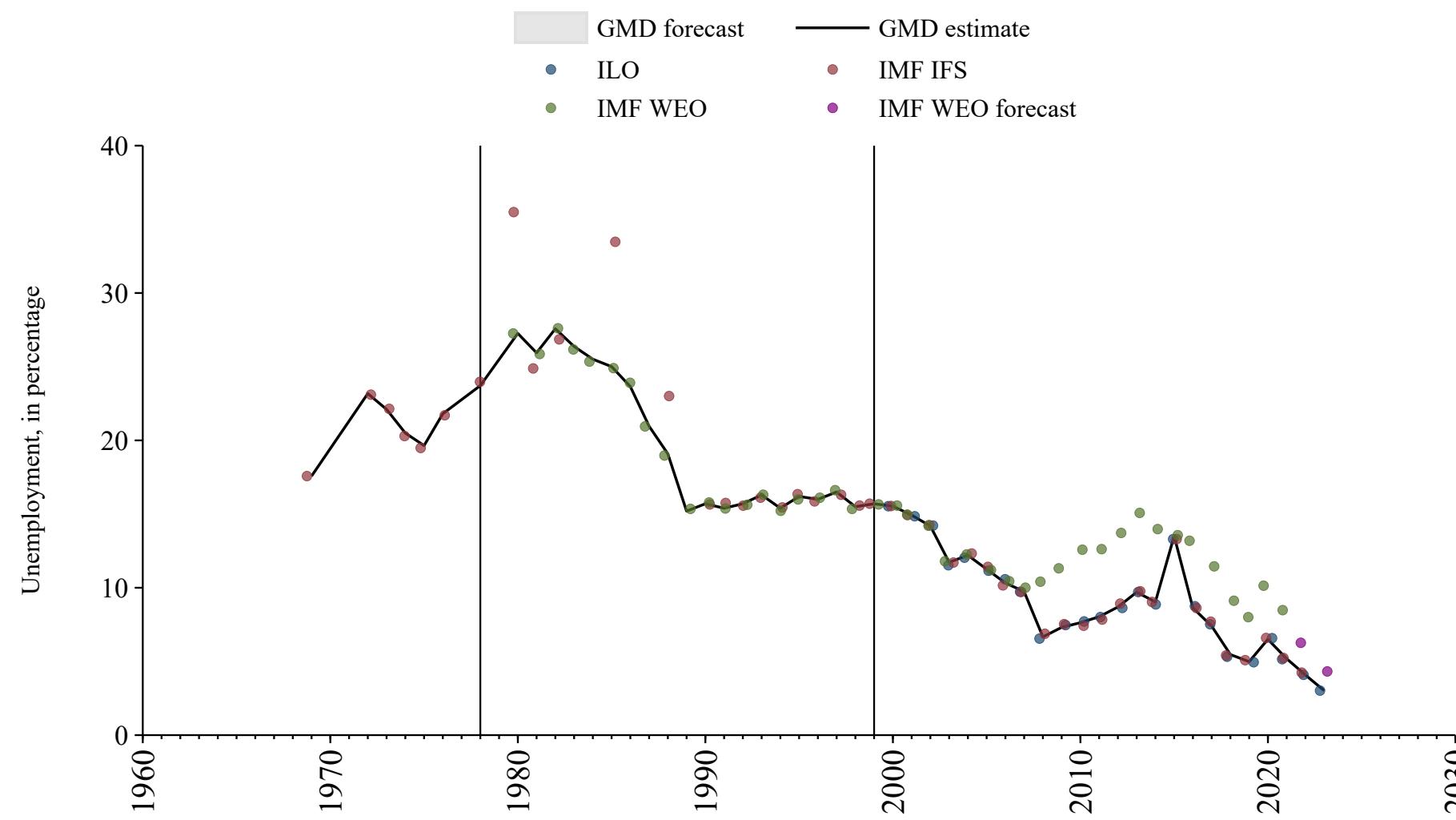
Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1992 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
International Labour Organization (2024)	1999 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2019 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.



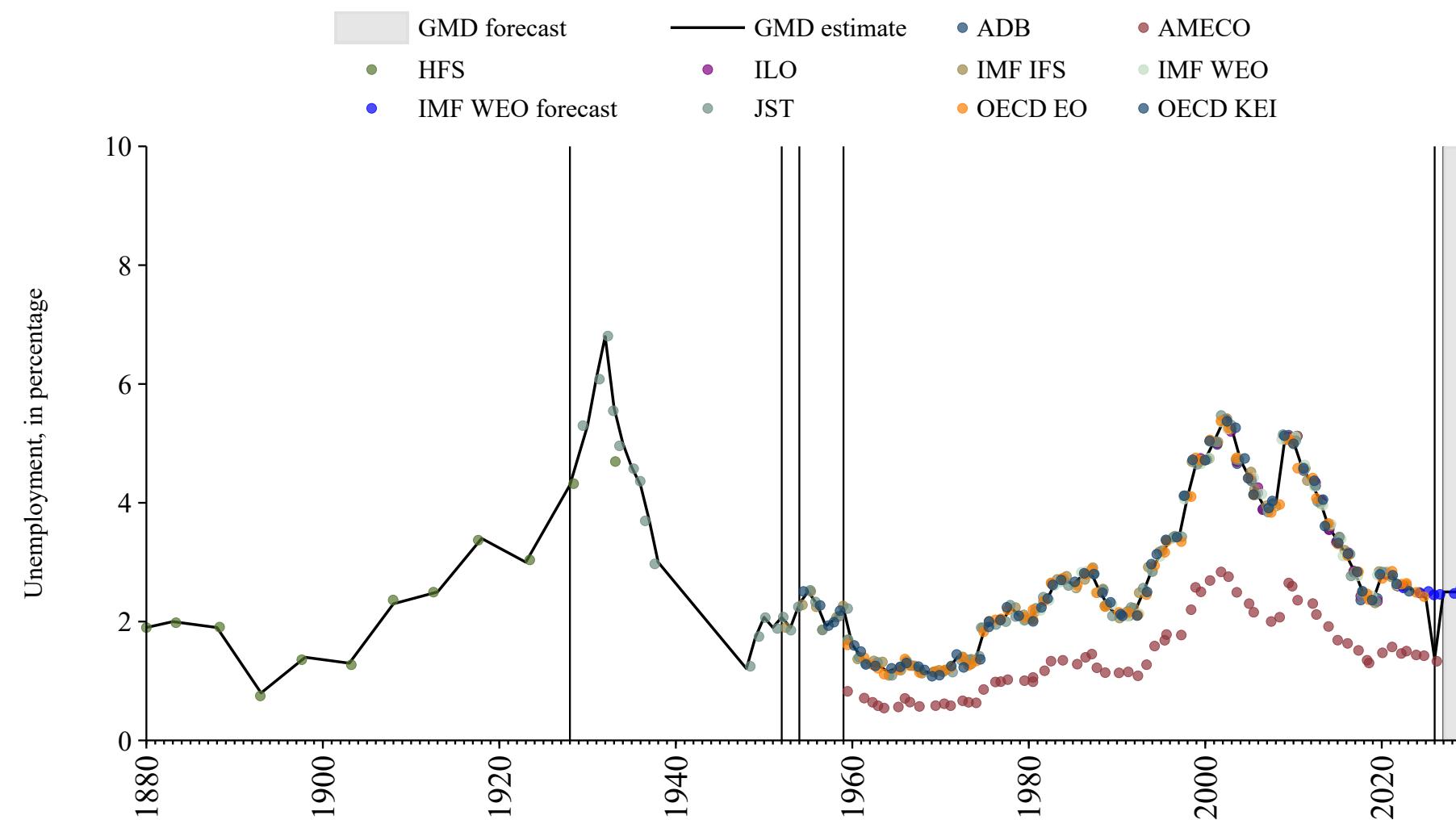
Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979.
WEO (2024a)	1979 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



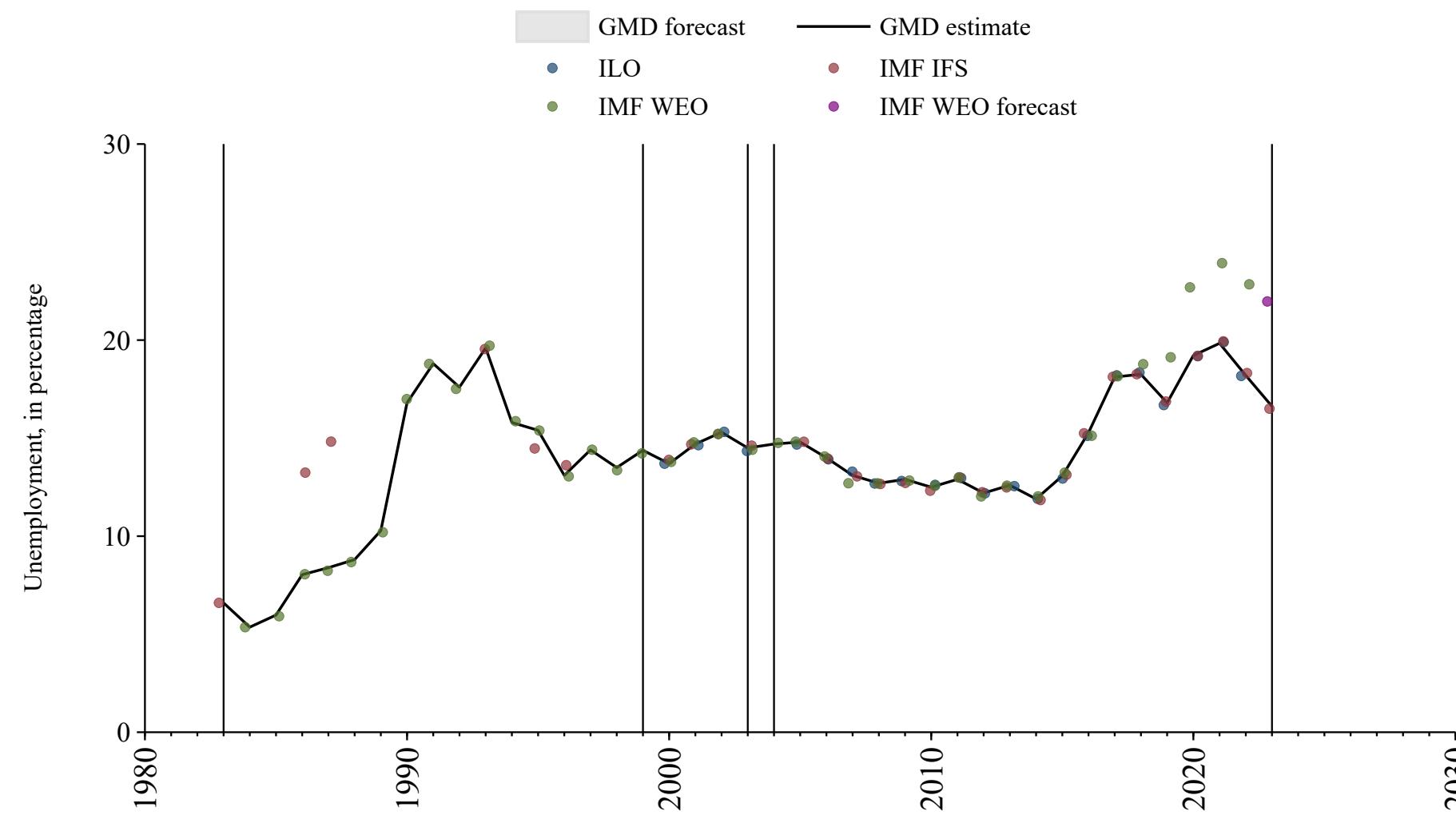
Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1880 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1929 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1953 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955.
OECD (2024)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



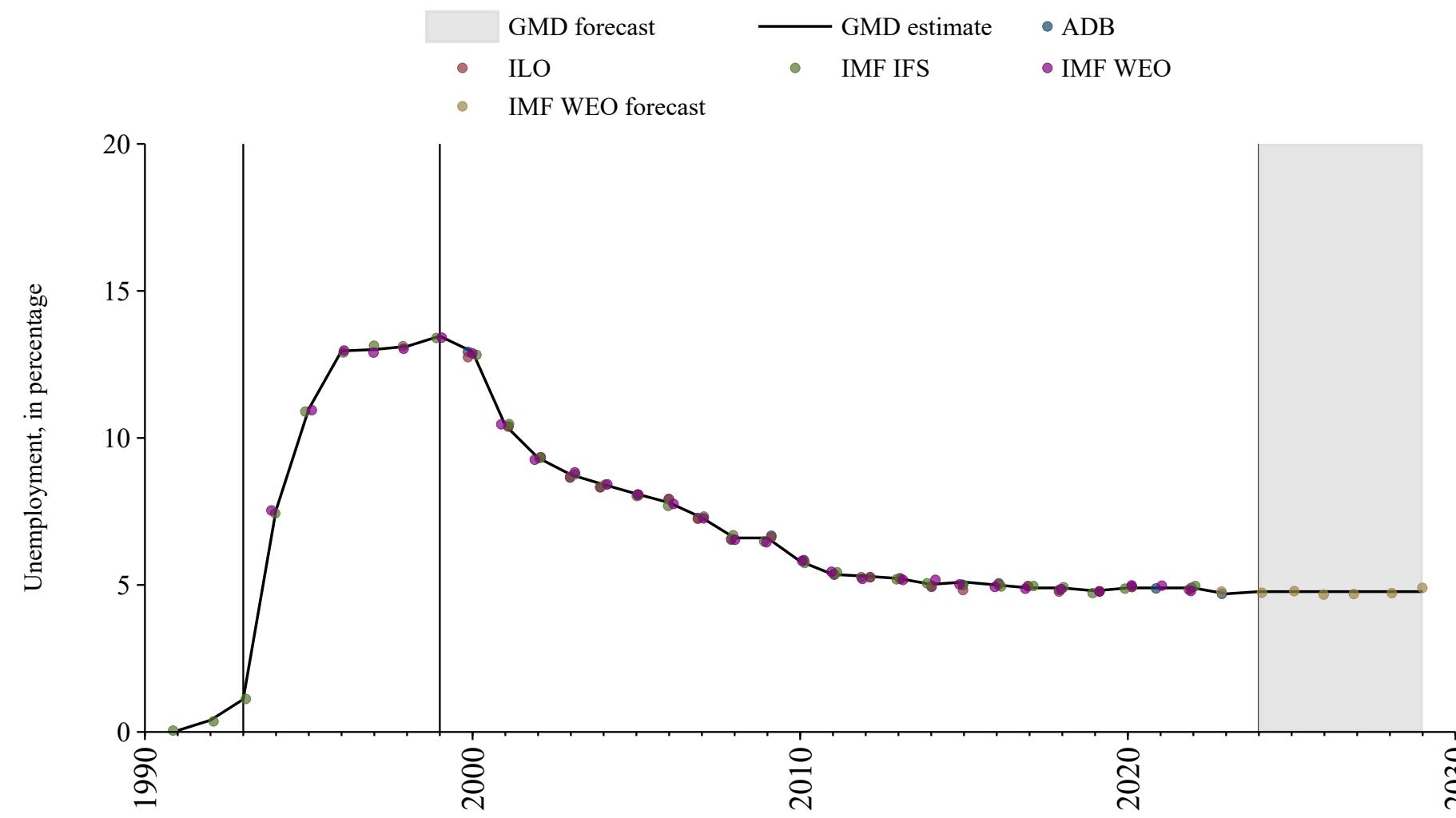
Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1983 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984.
WEO (2024a)	1984 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004.
WEO (2024a)	2004 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



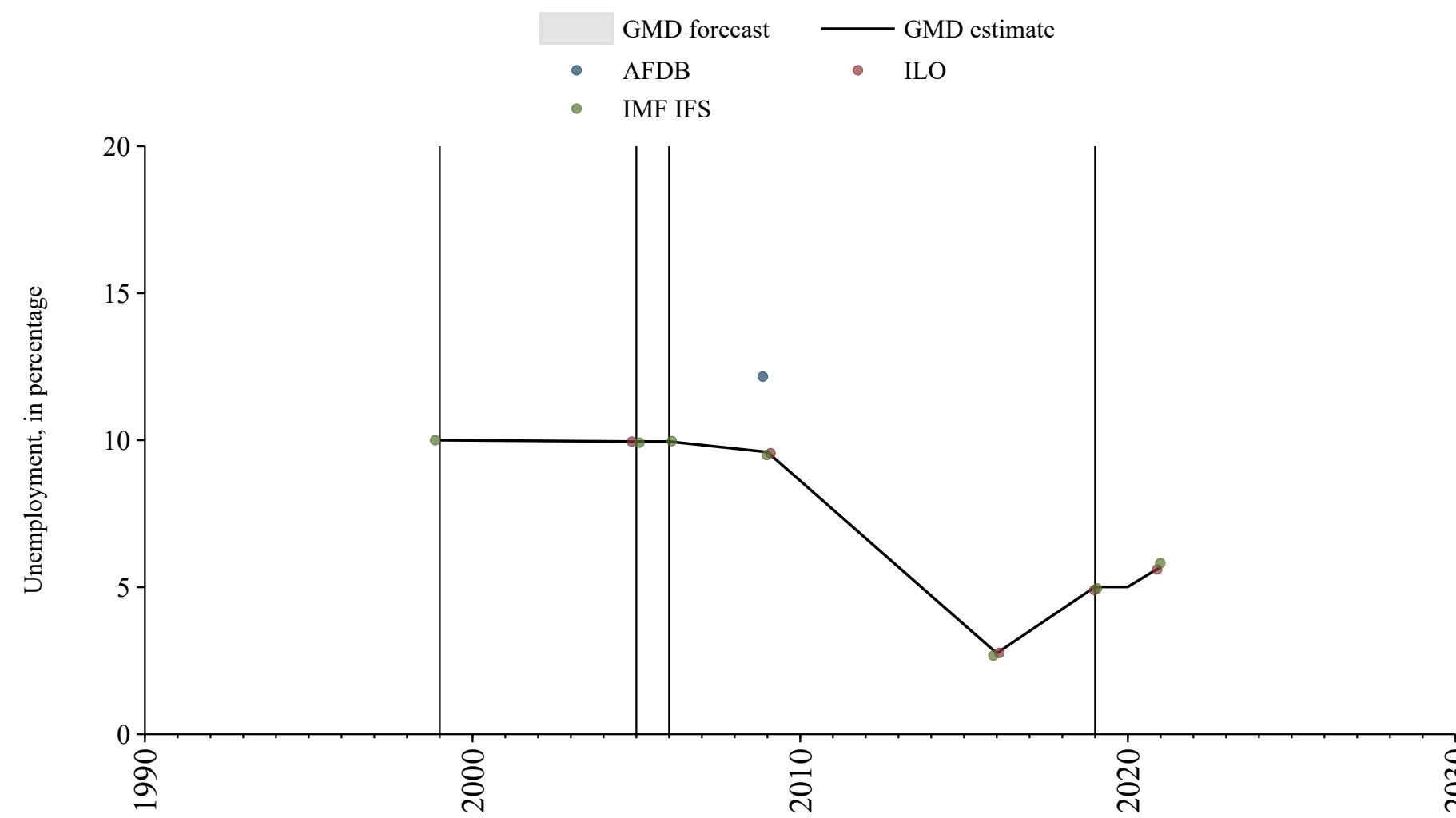
Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
WEO (2024a)	1994 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



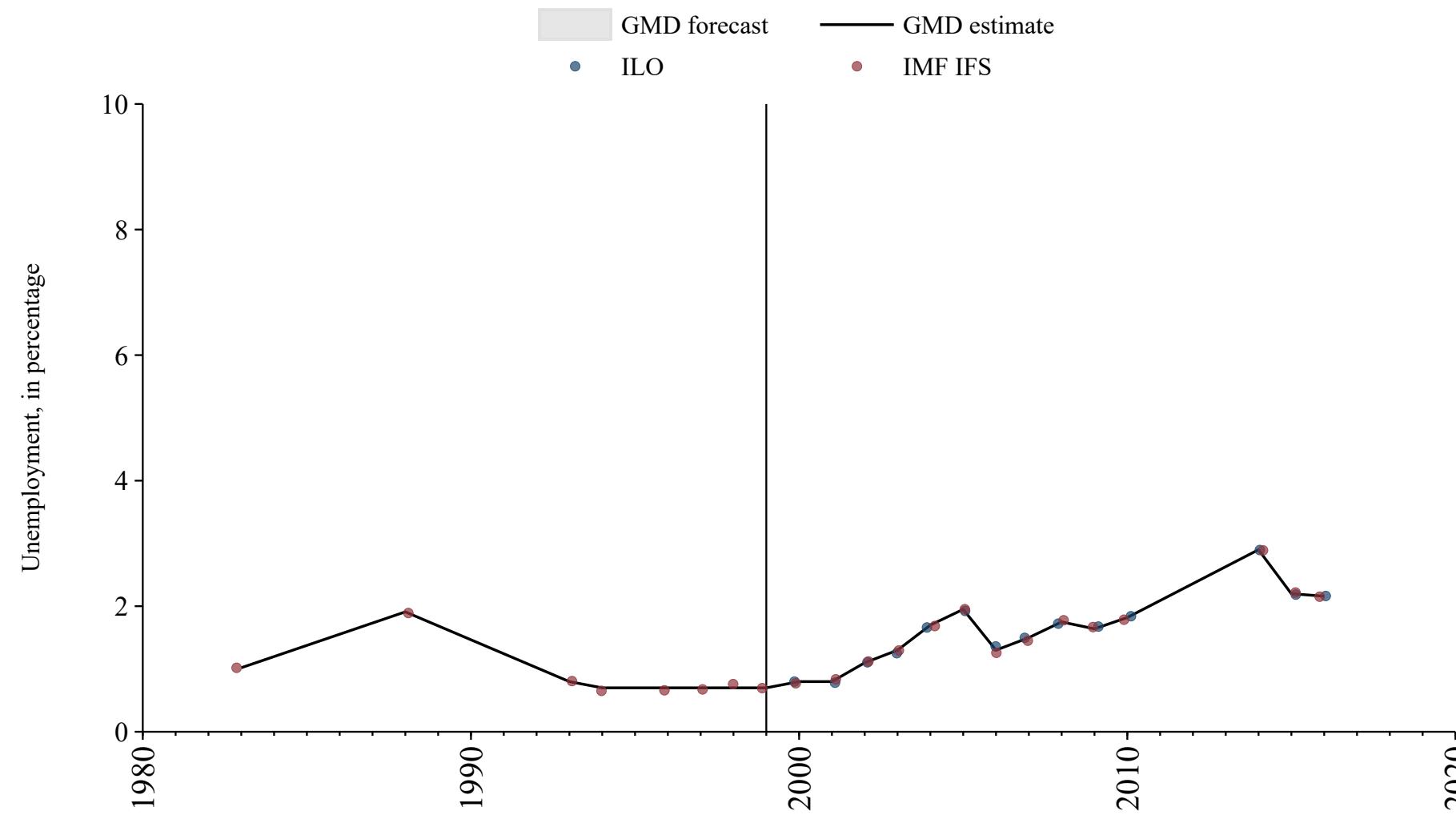
Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2006 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2007 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2019 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.



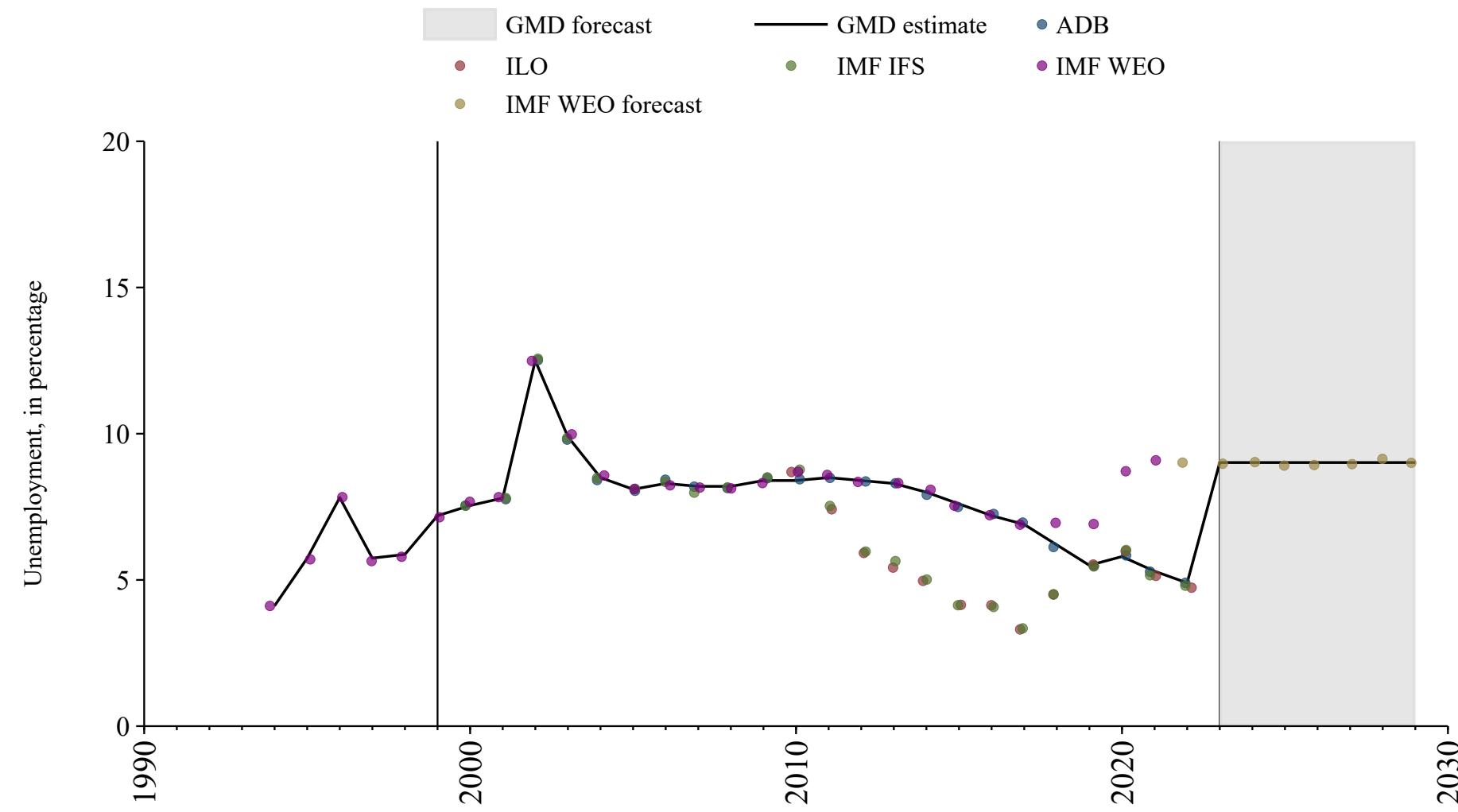
Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1983 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



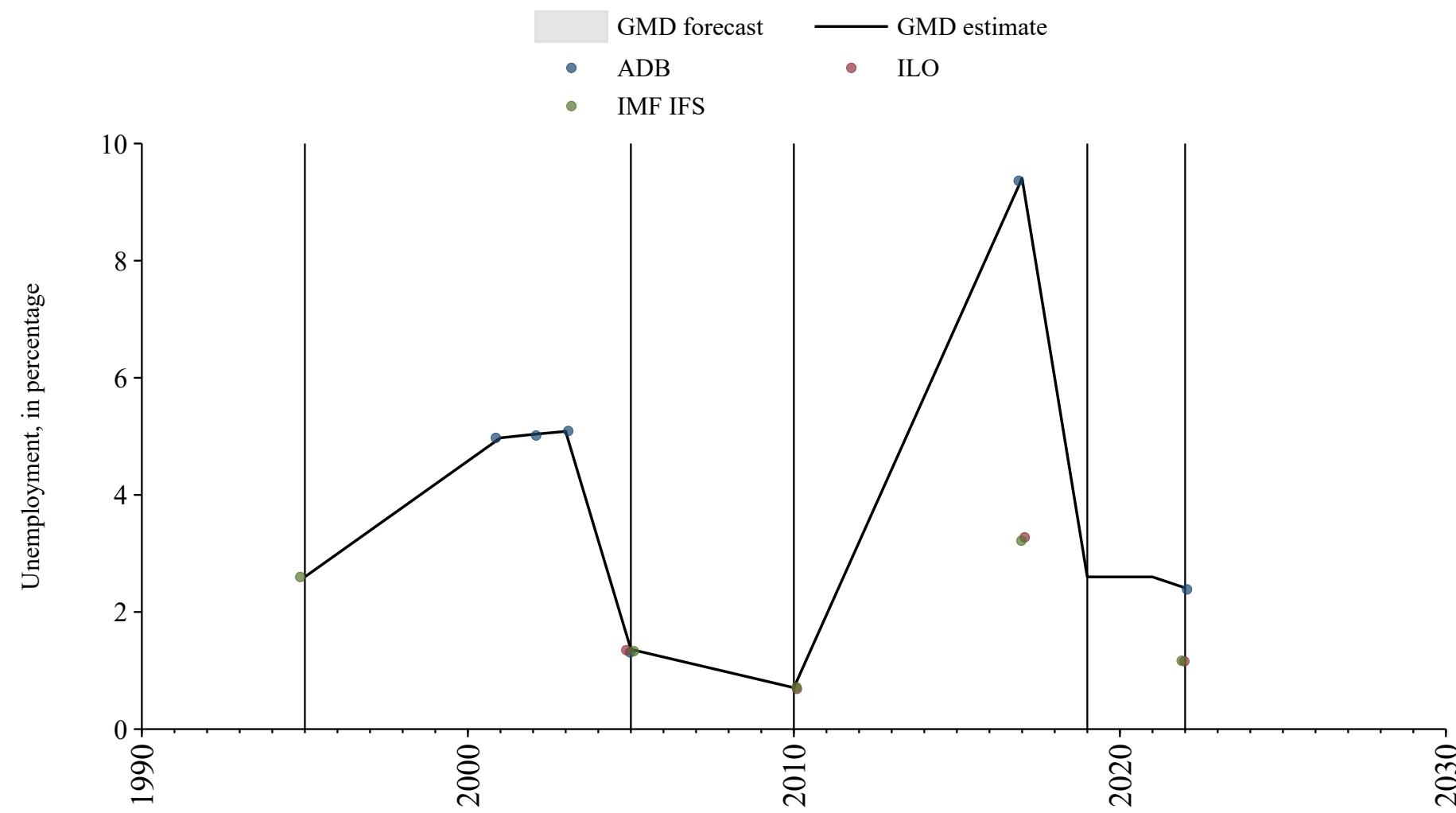
Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1994 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



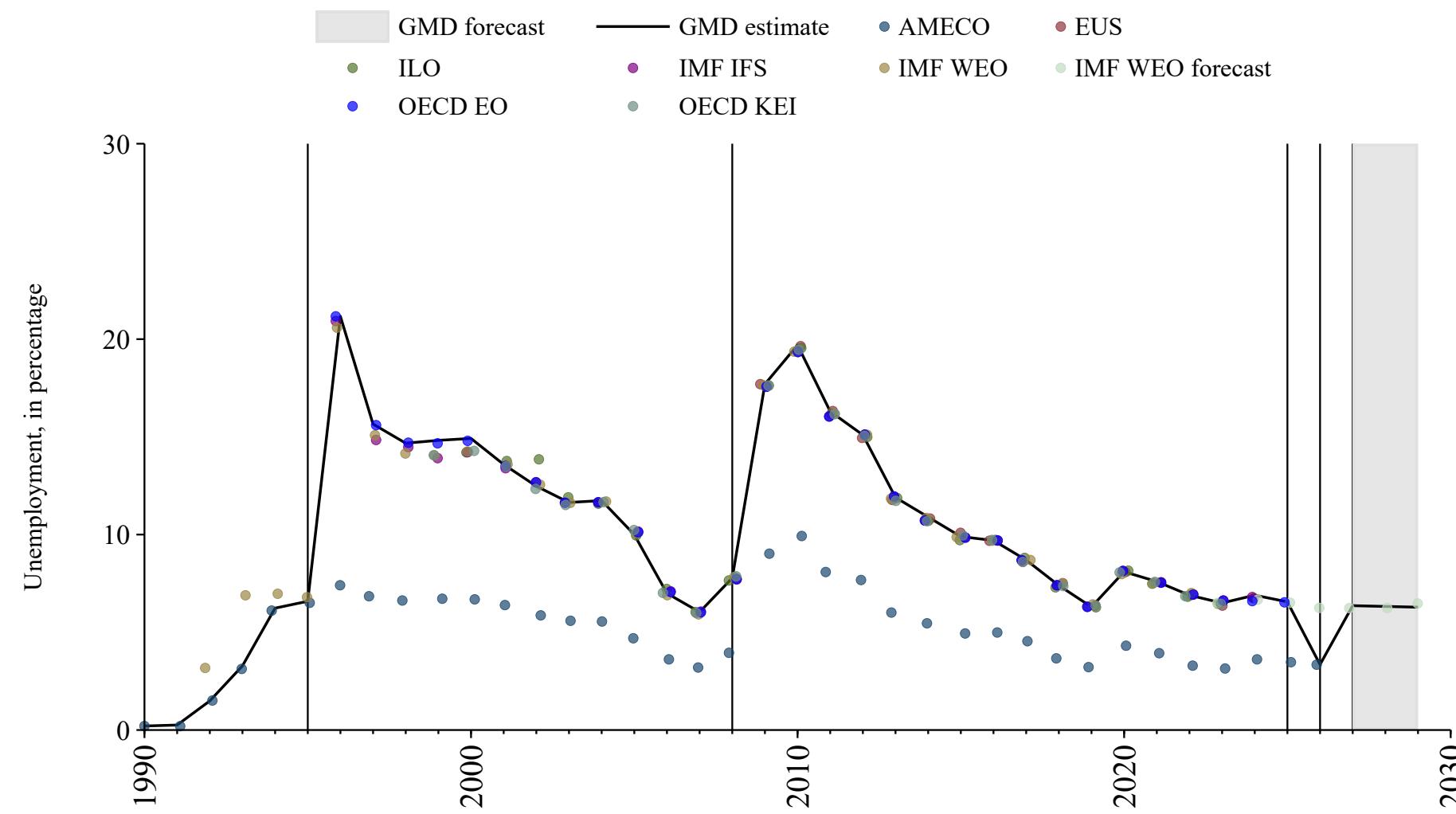
Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	1996 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2006 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2011 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2019 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.



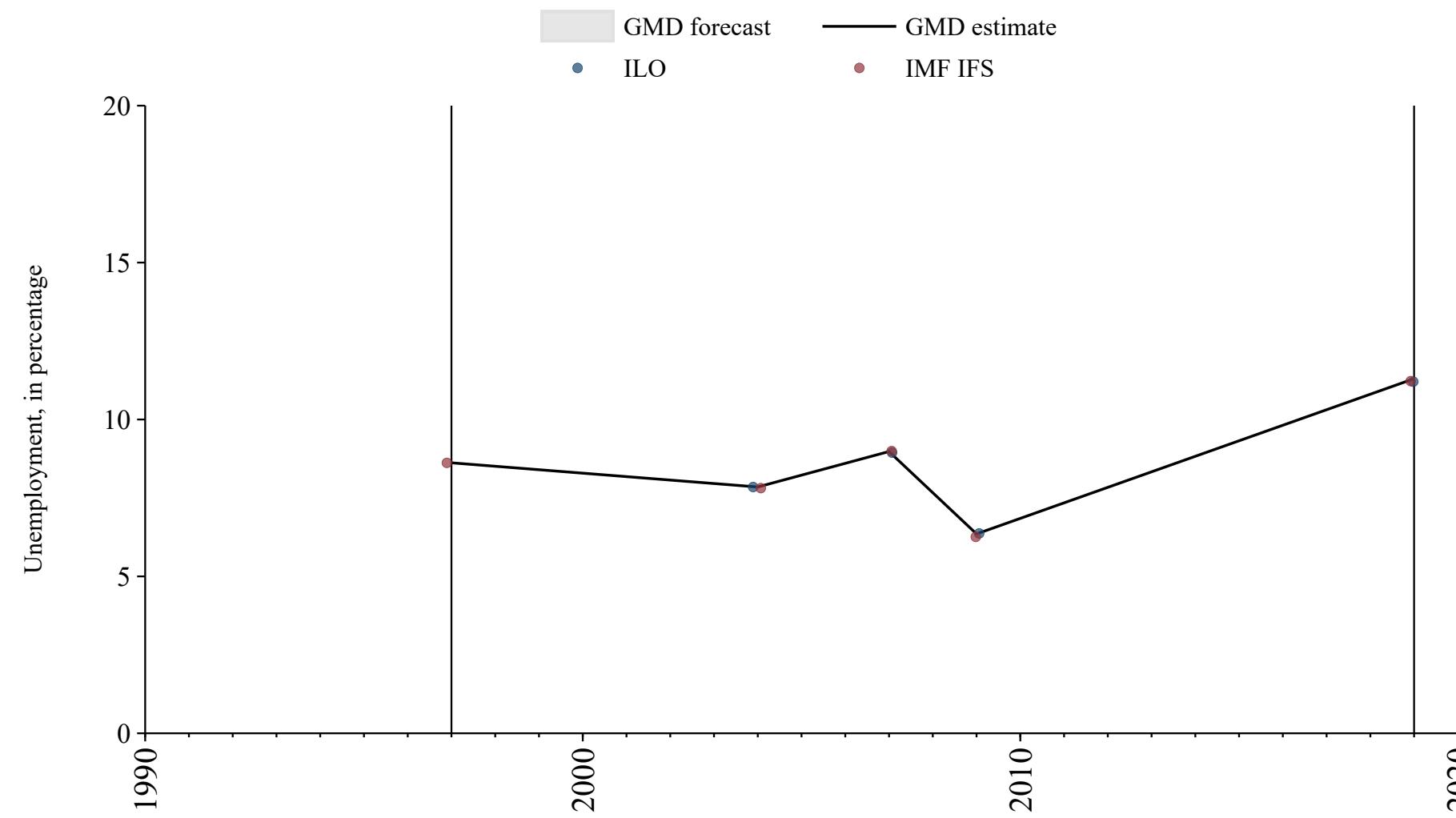
Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1990 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1996 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Commission (2024)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



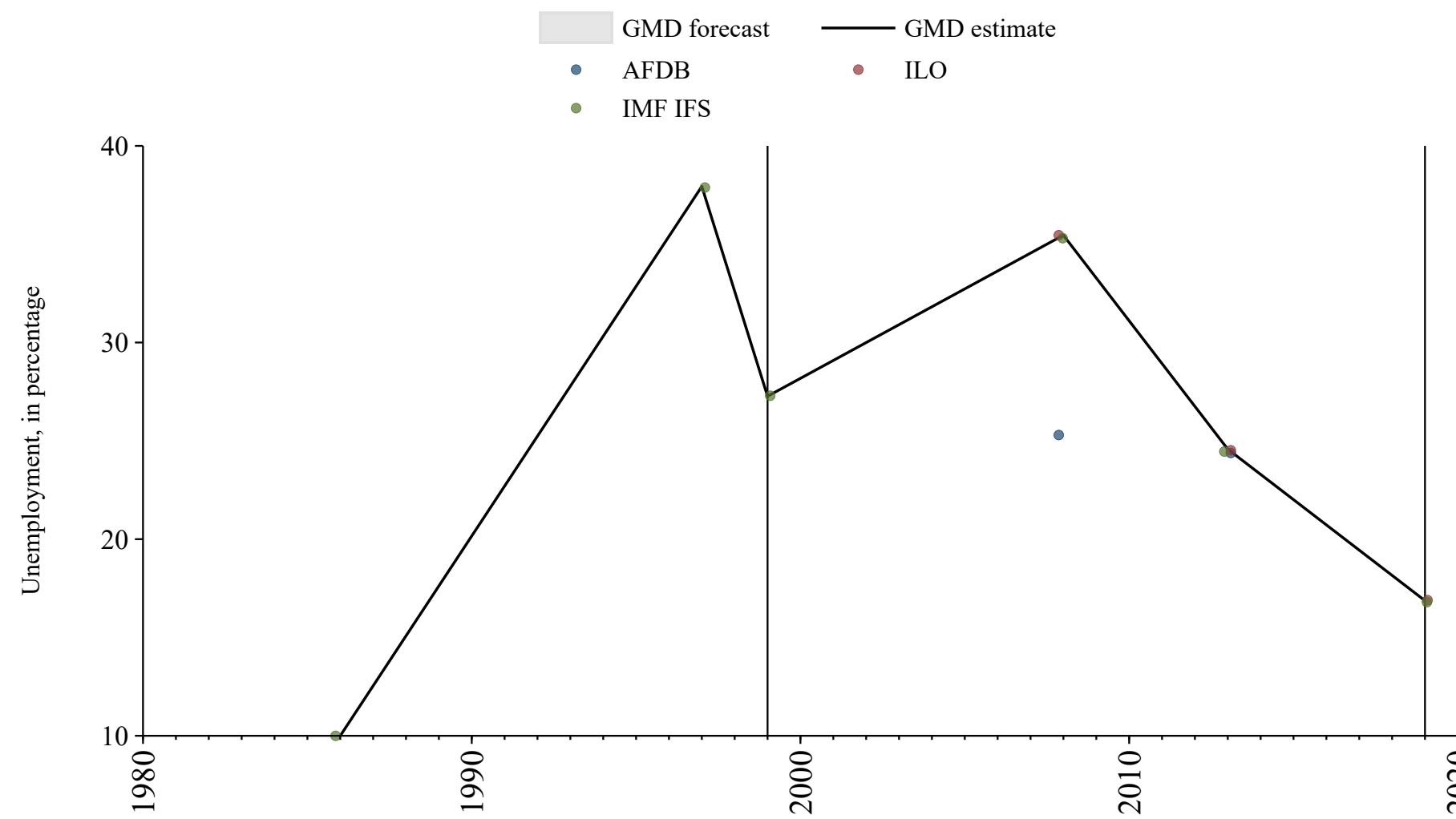
Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1997 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
International Labour Organization (2024)	1998 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2019 - 2019	Spliced using overlapping data in 2020.



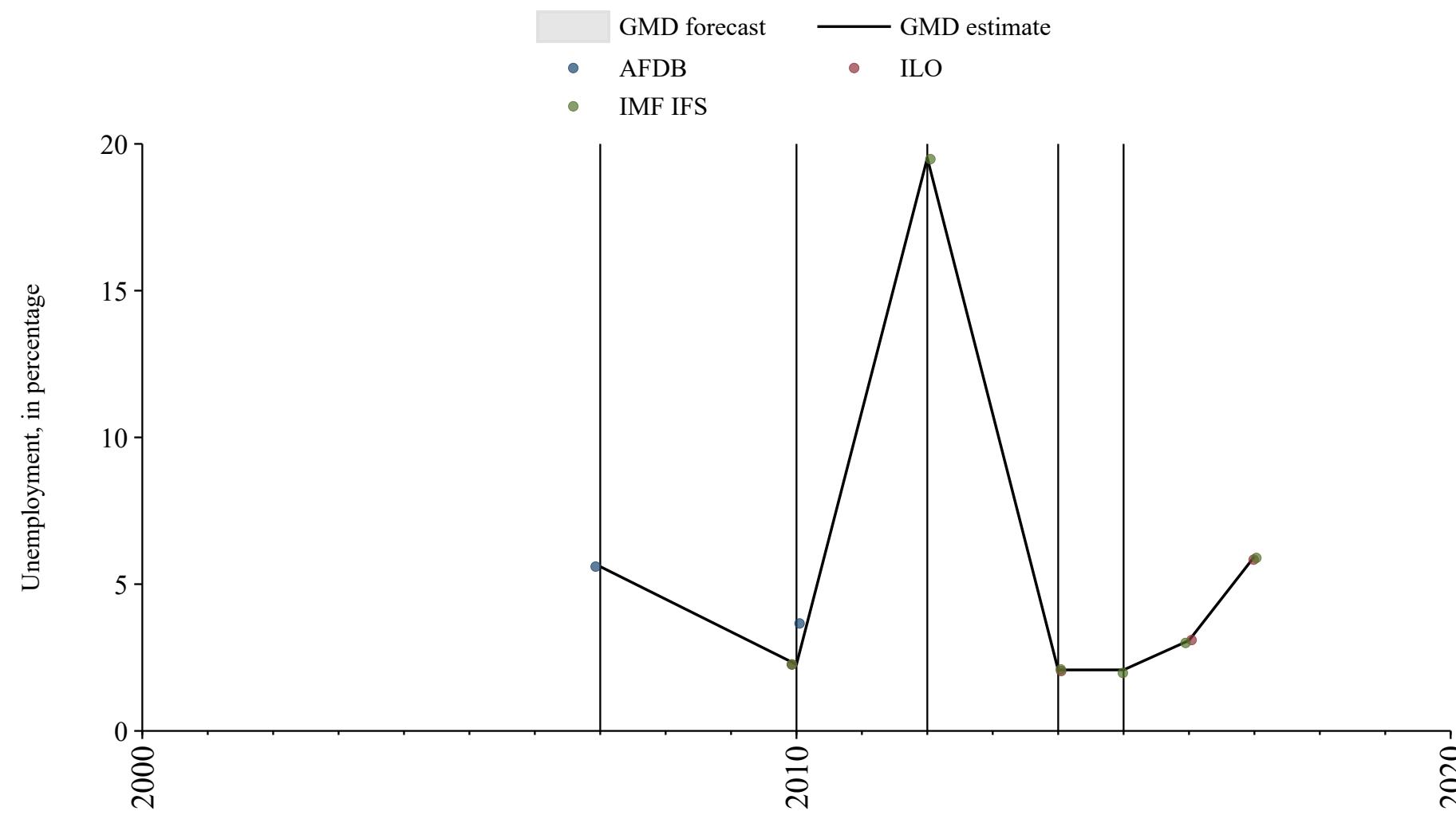
Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1986 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2019 - 2019	Spliced using overlapping data in 2020.



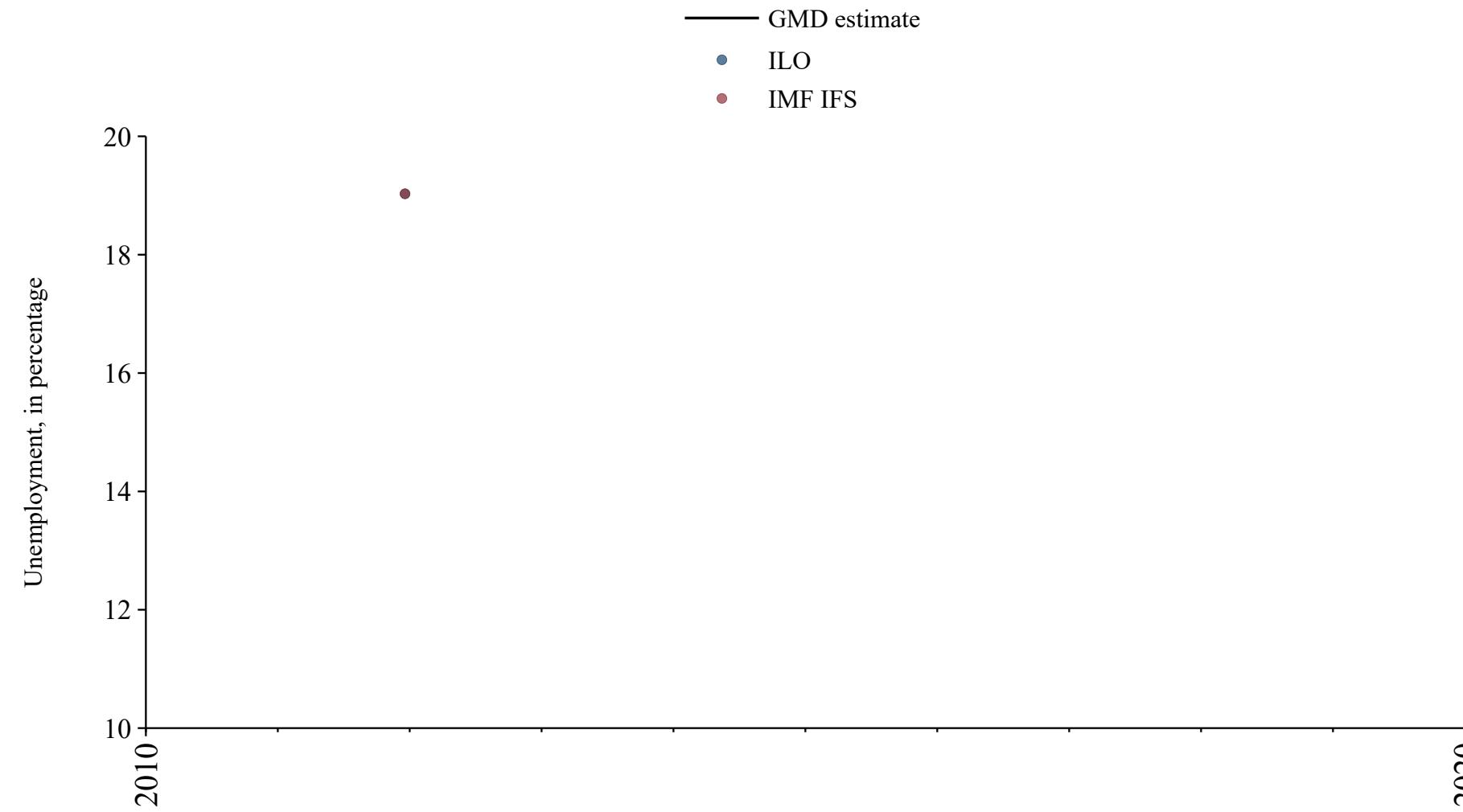
Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	2007 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2008 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2011 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2013 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2015 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2016 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



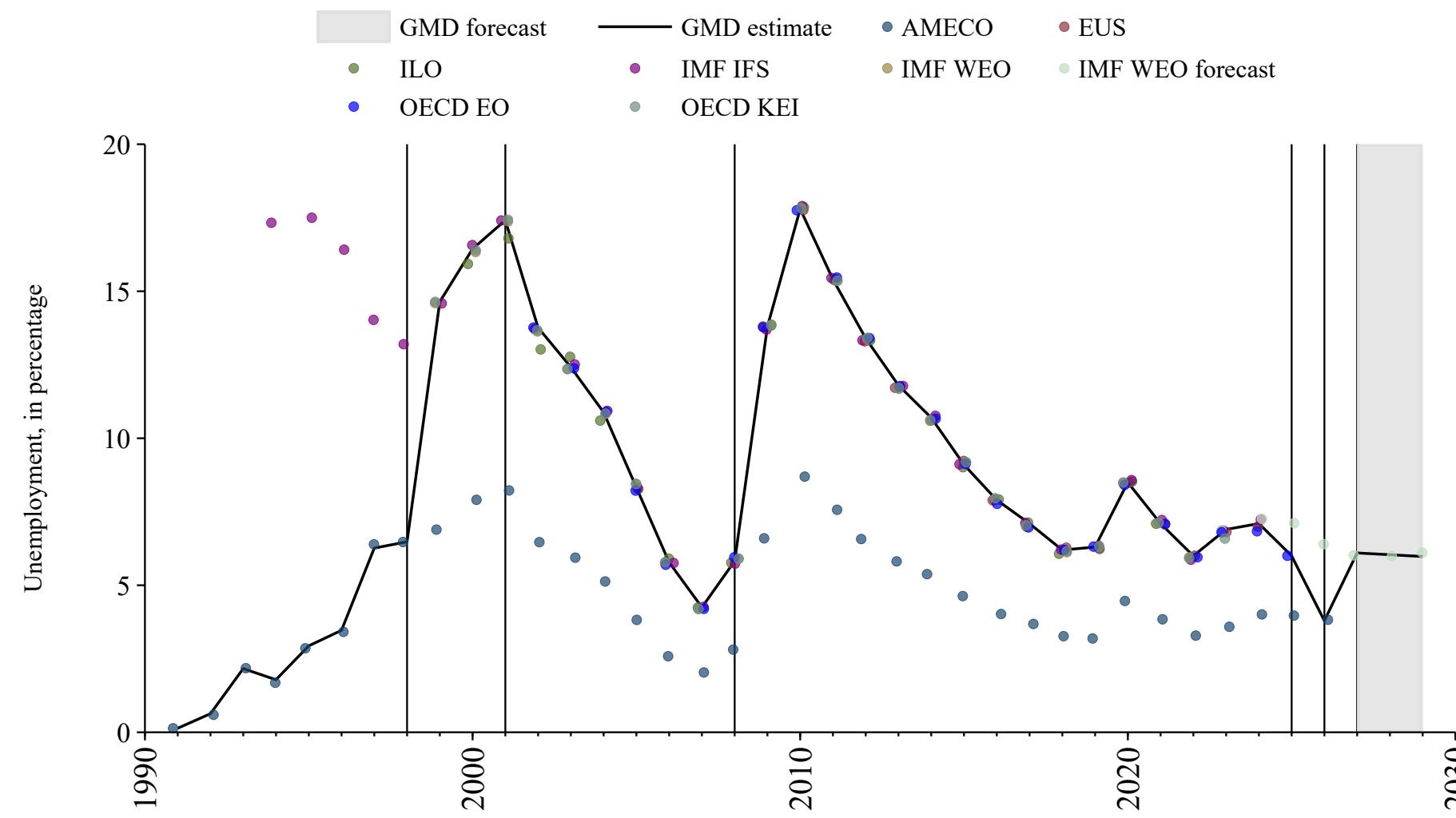
Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
International Labour Organization (2024)	2012 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.



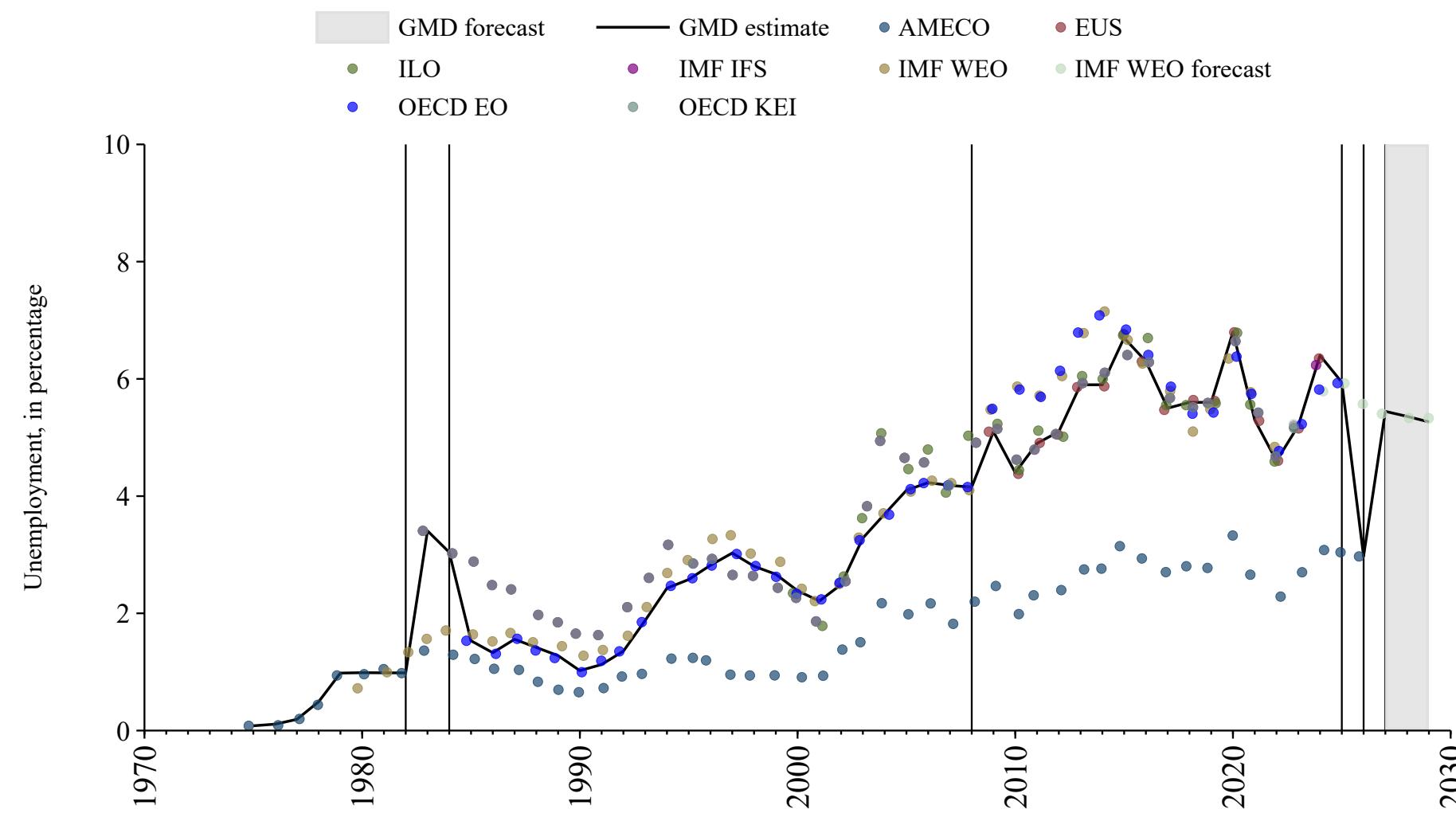
Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1991 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
OECD (2024)	1999 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2002 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Commission (2024)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



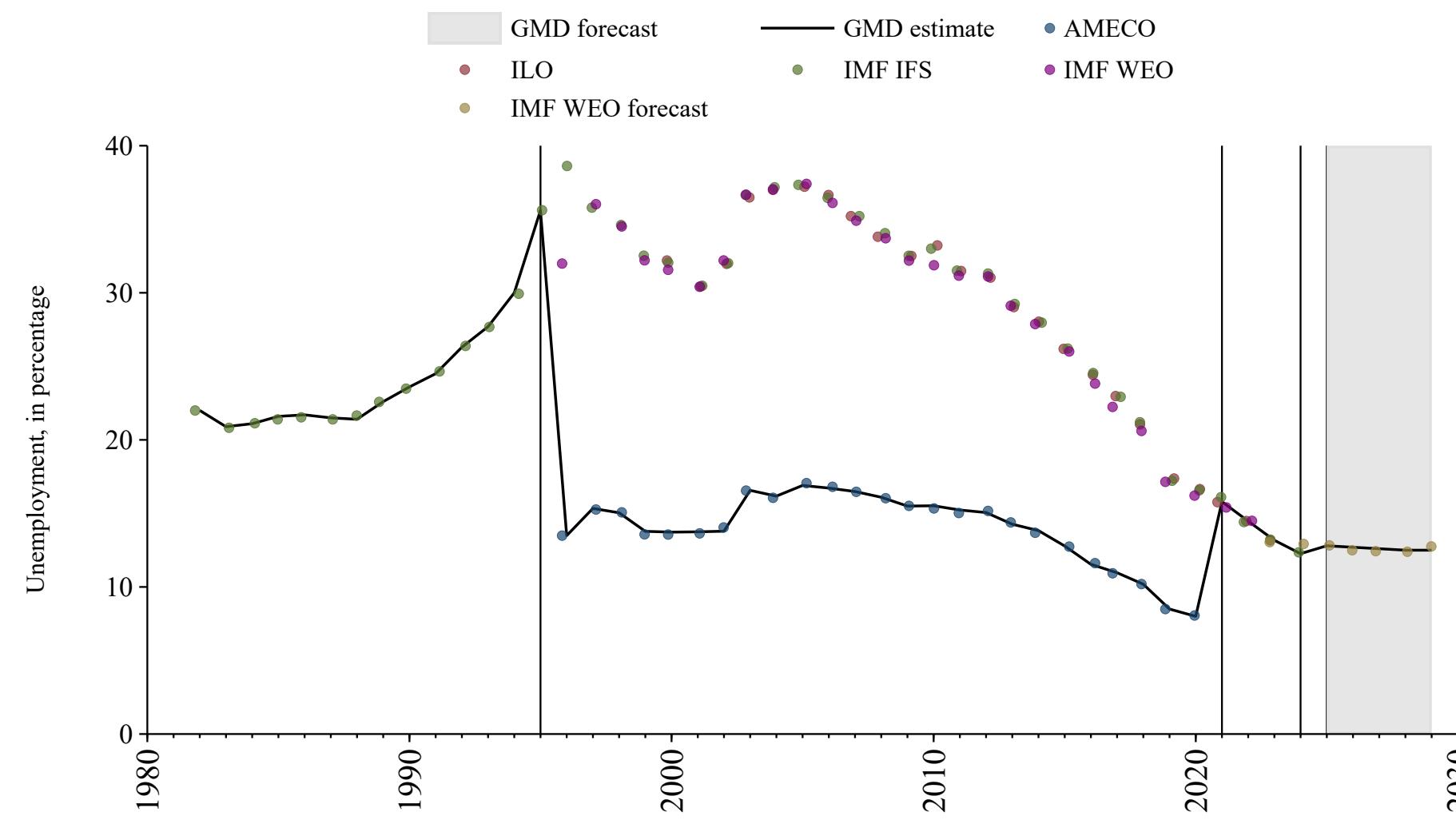
Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1975 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983.
OECD (2024)	1983 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1985 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Commission (2024)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



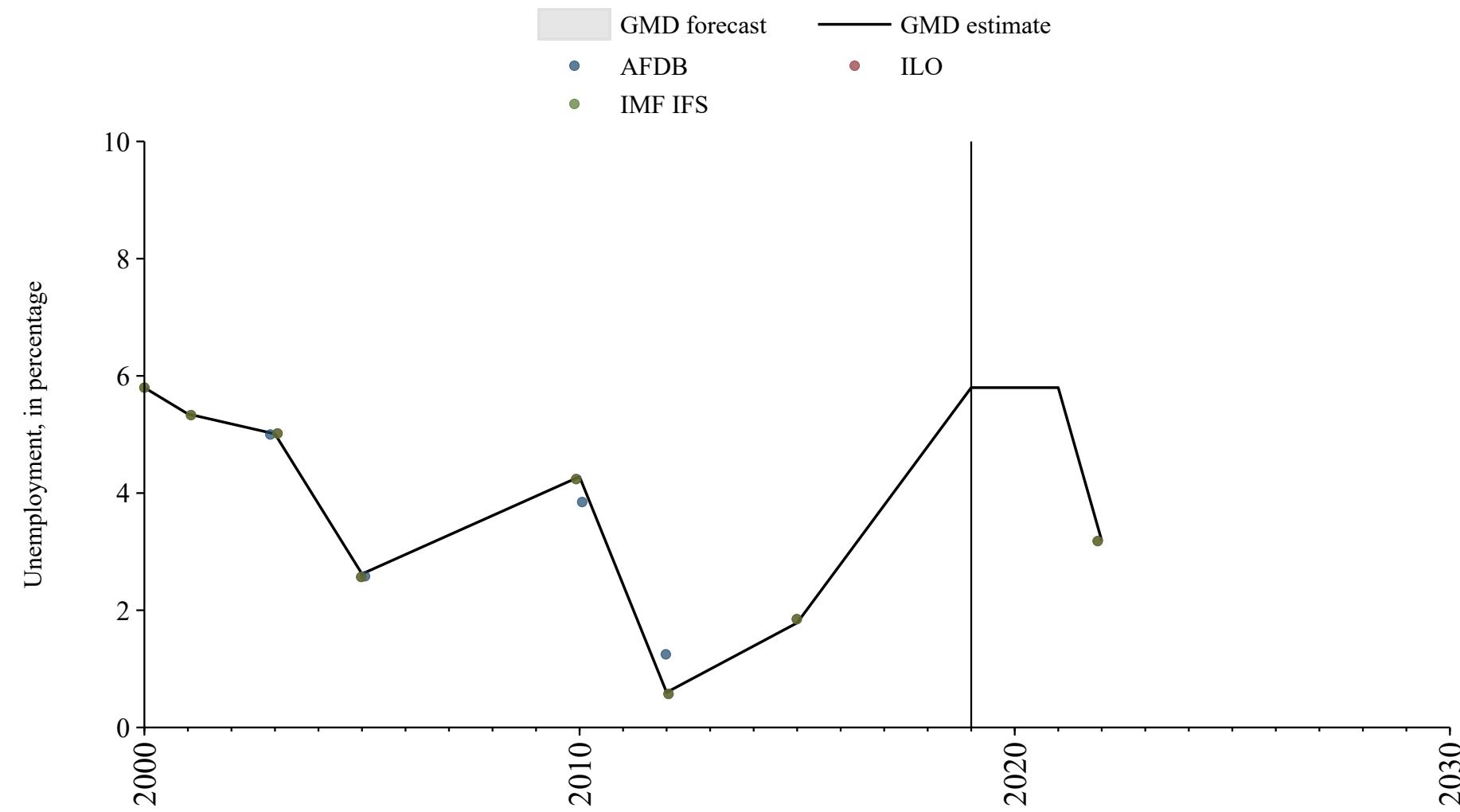
Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1982 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
European Commission (2024)	1996 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



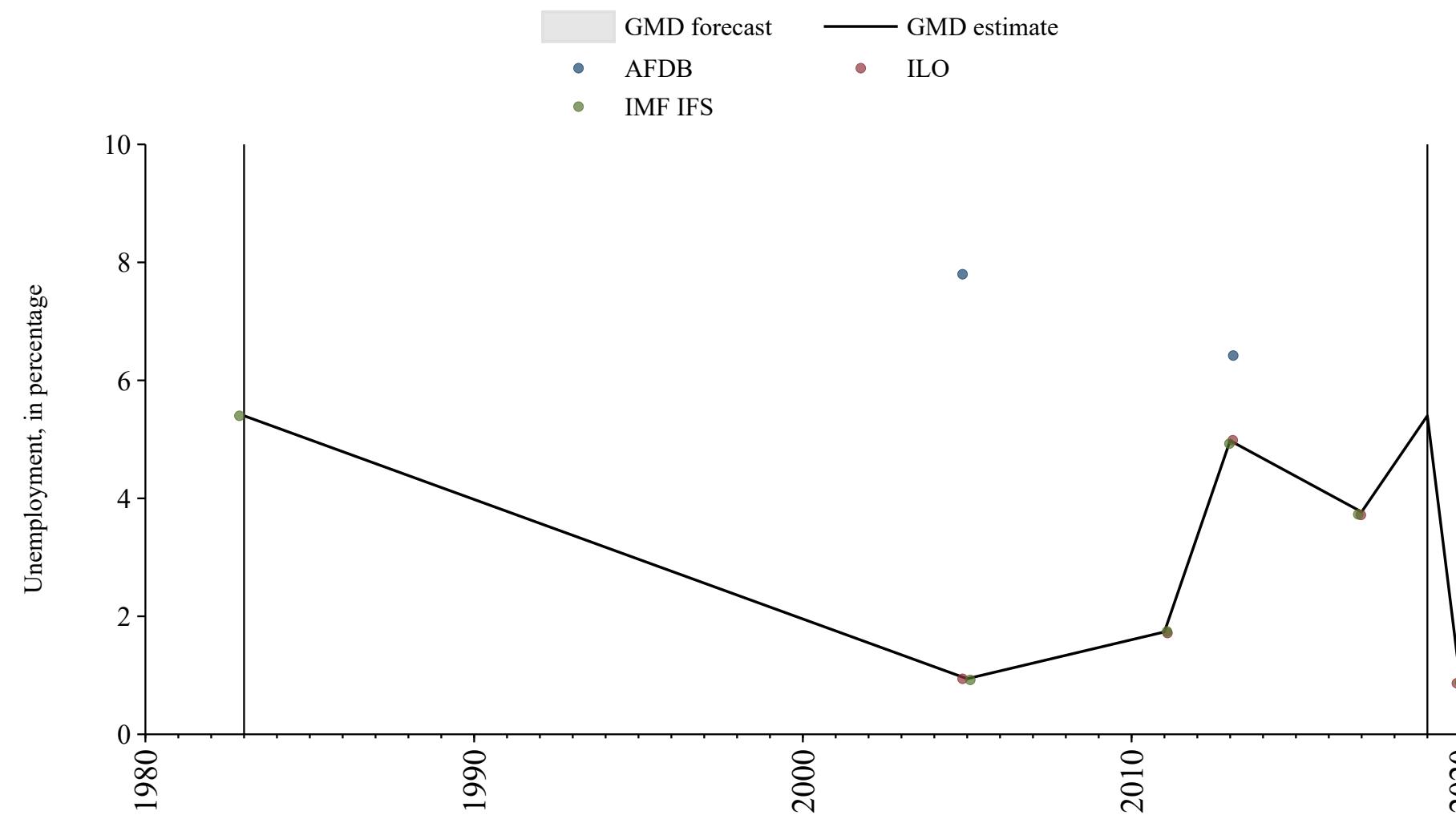
Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2019 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.



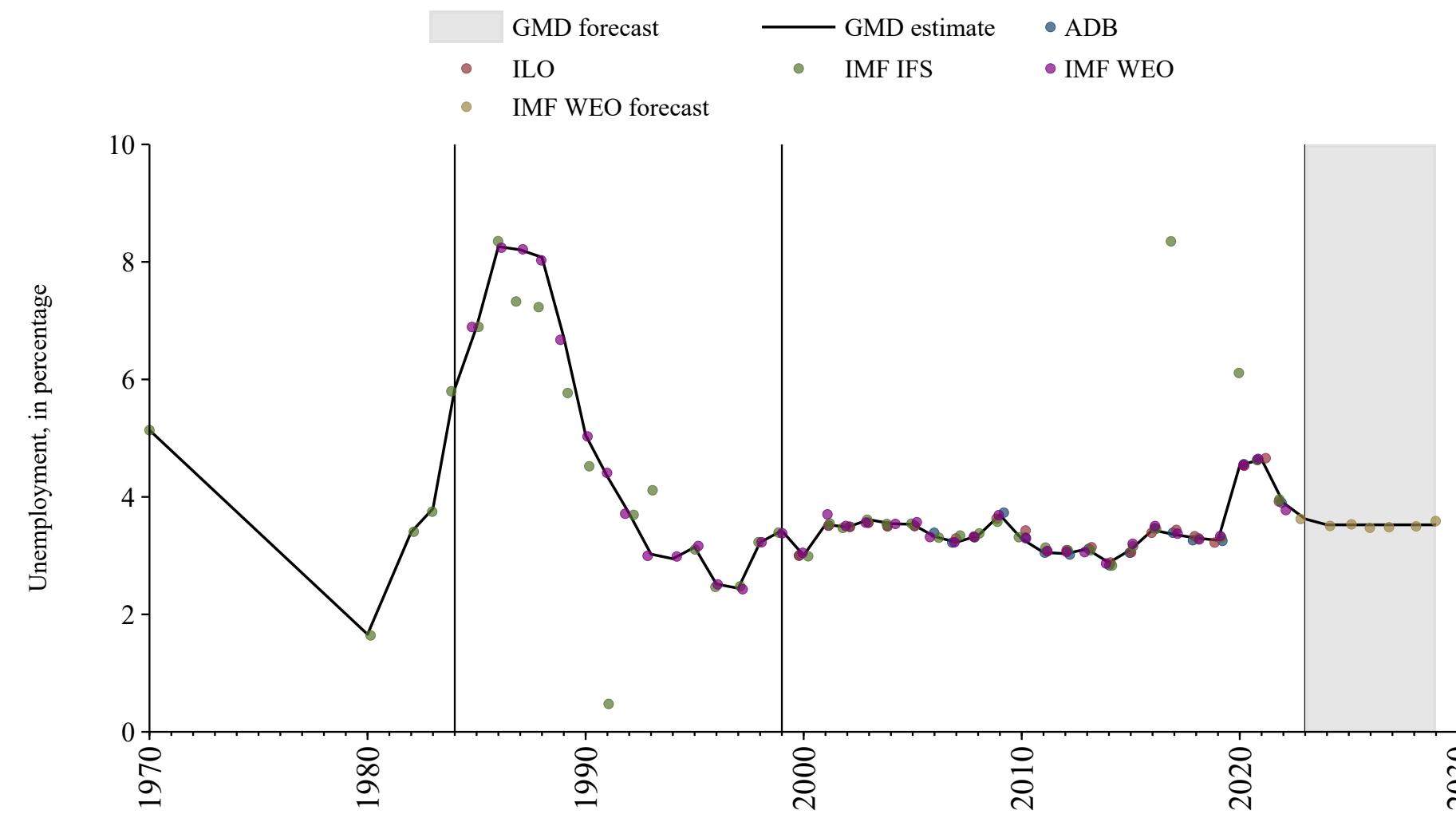
Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1983 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984.
International Labour Organization (2024)	1984 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2019 - 2019	Spliced using overlapping data in 2020.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.



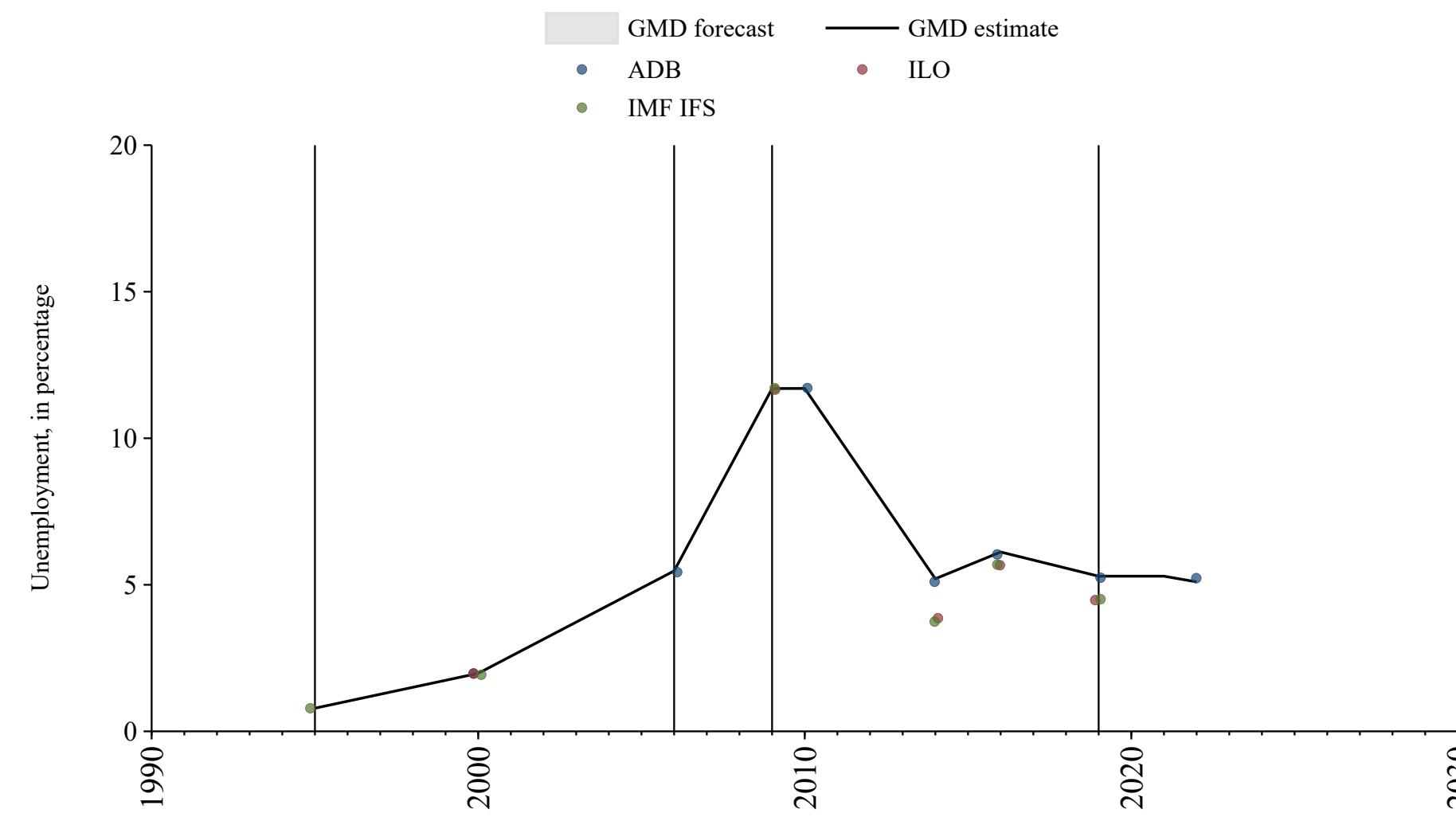
Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1970 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985.
WEO (2024a)	1985 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



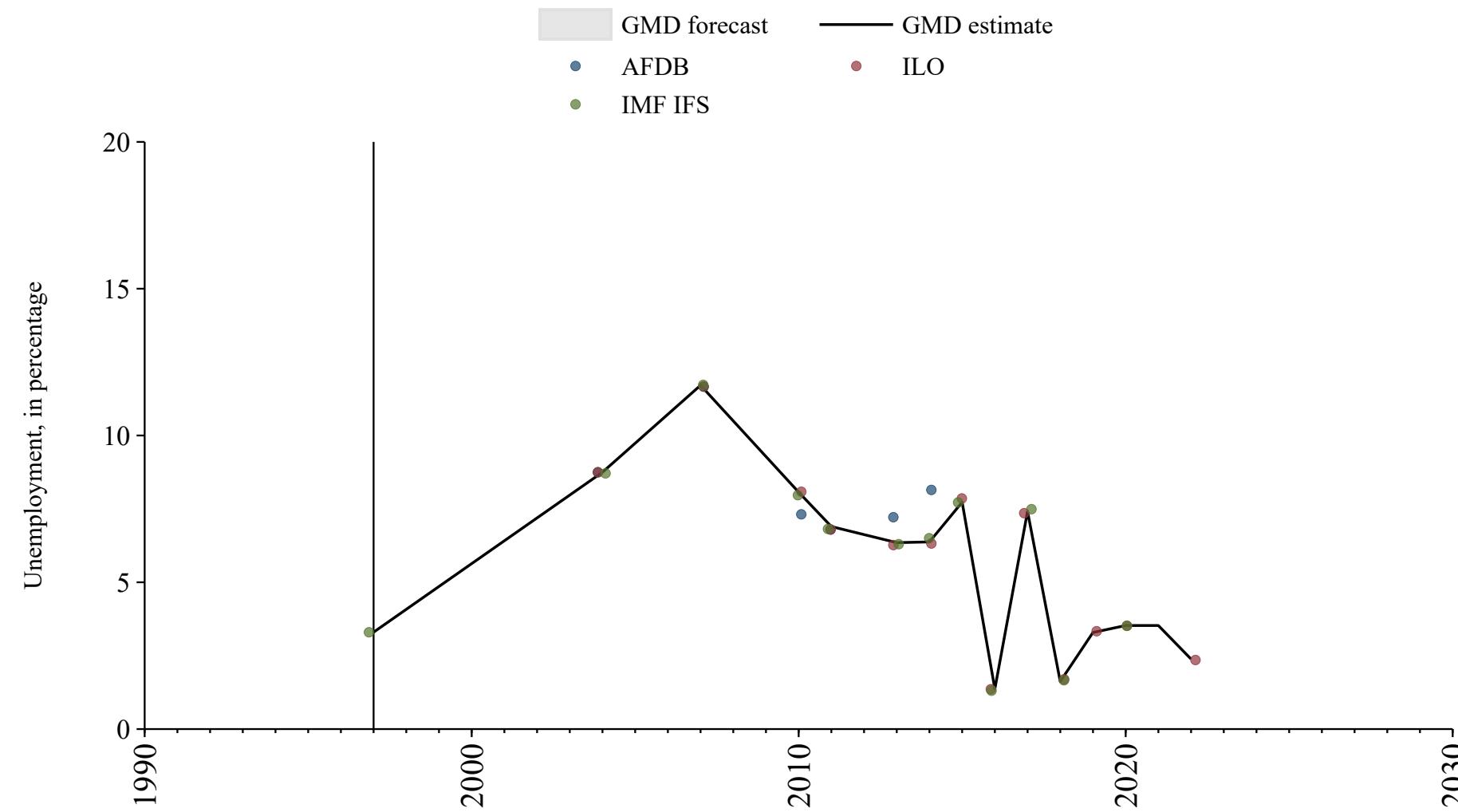
Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	1996 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2007 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2010 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2019 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.



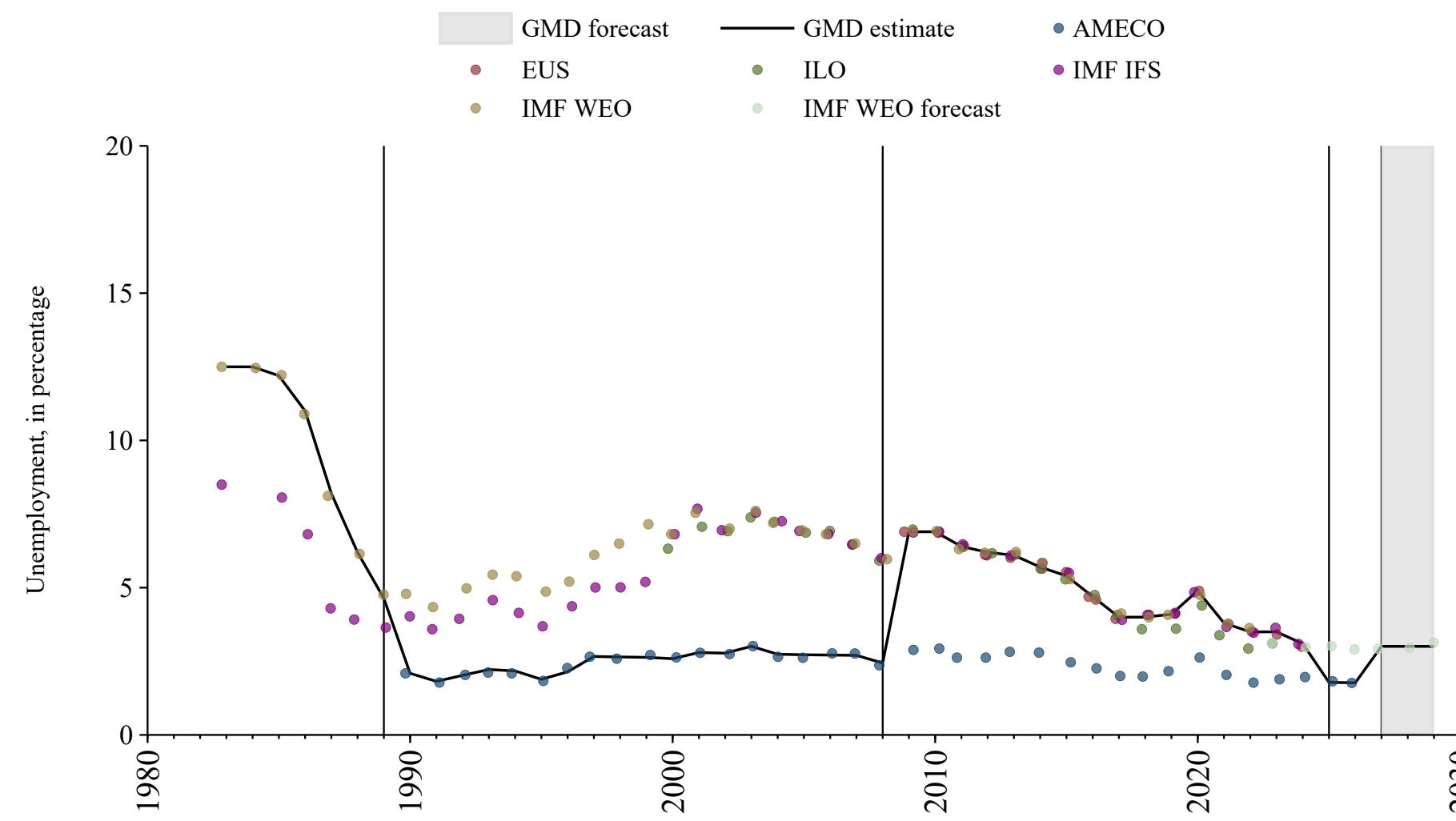
Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1997 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
International Labour Organization (2024)	1998 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



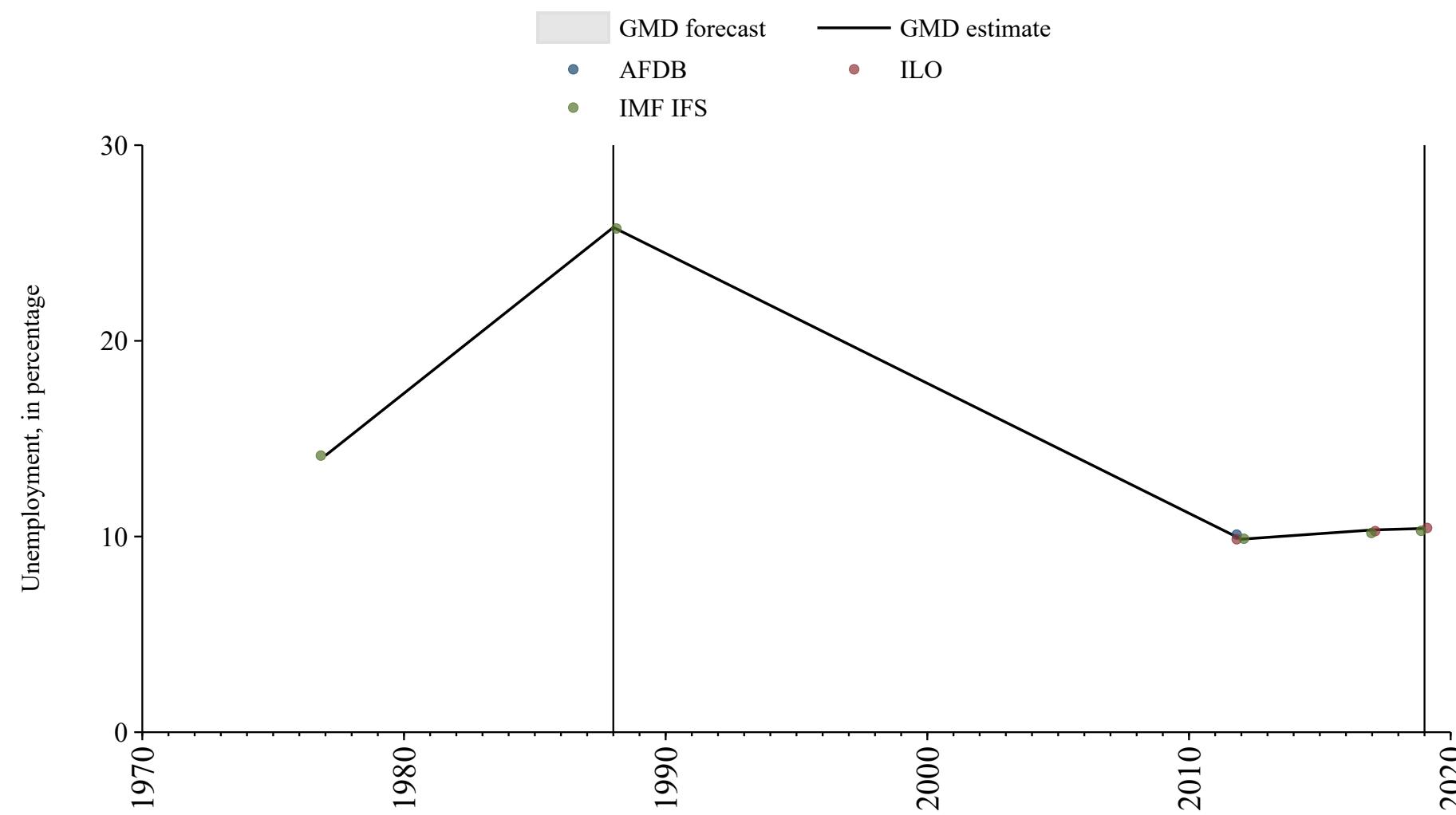
Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1983 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
European Commission (2024)	1990 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Commission (2024)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



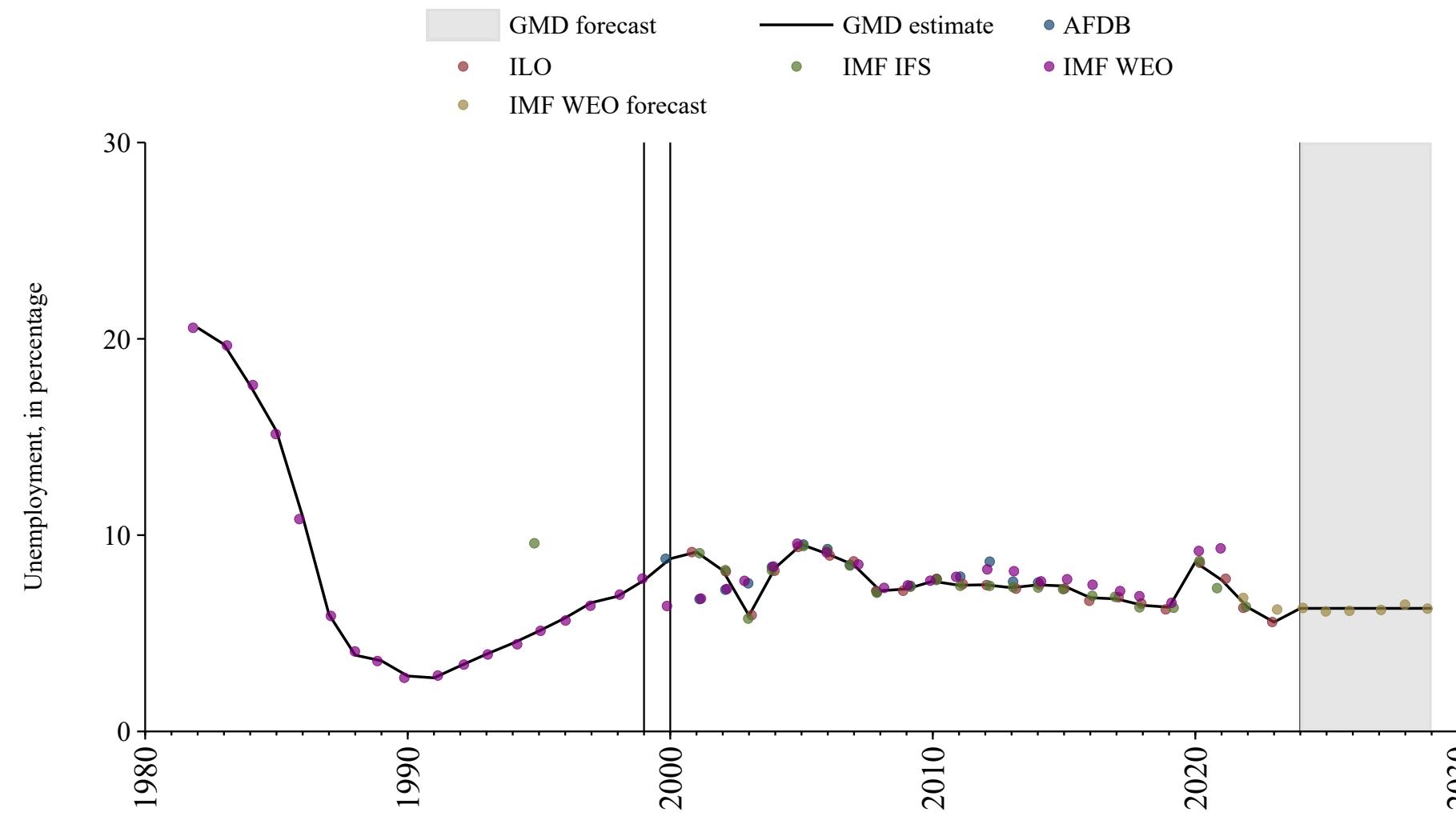
Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1977 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989.
International Labour Organization (2024)	1989 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2019 - 2019	Spliced using overlapping data in 2020.



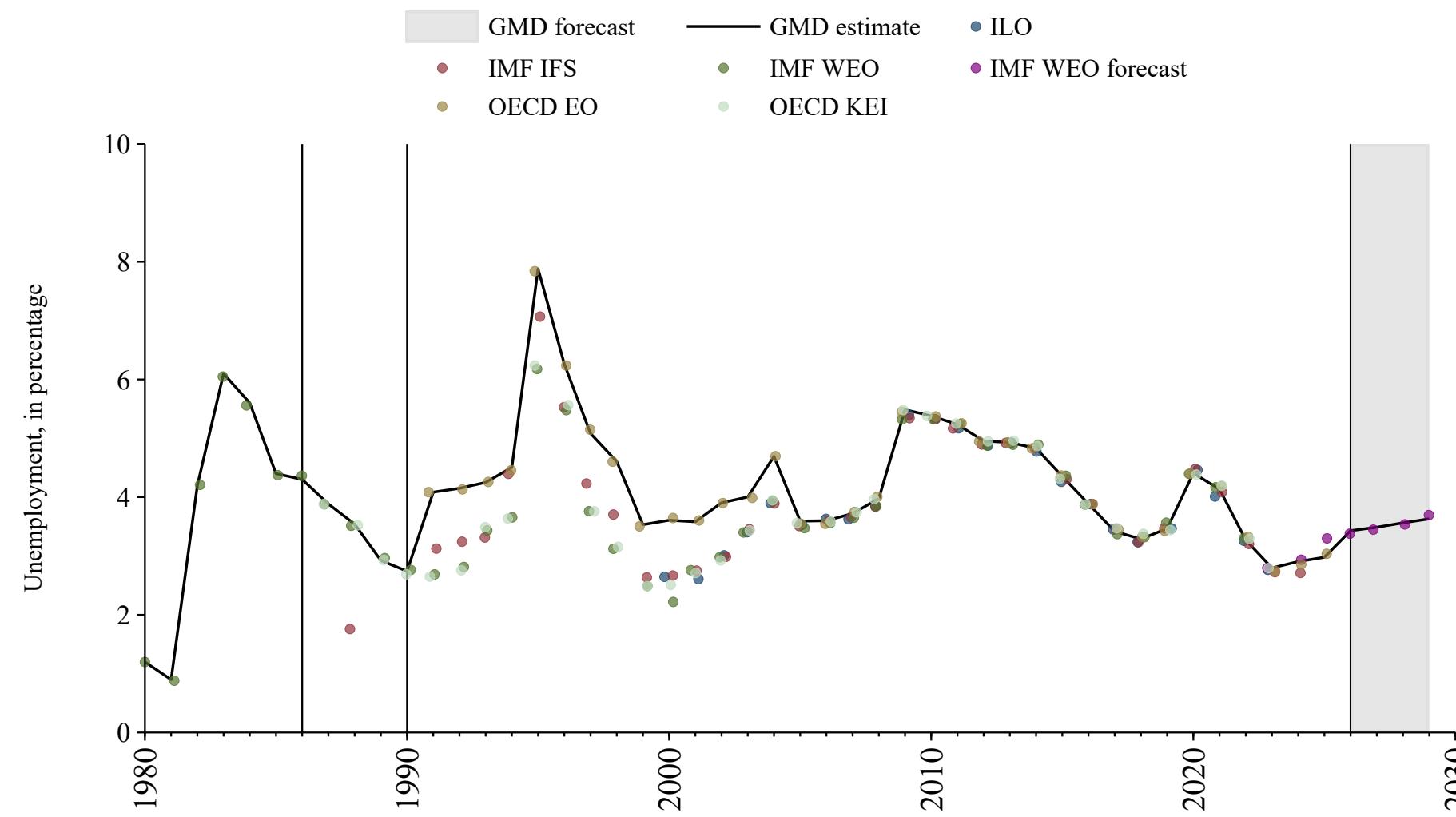
Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1982 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Bank (2024)	2000 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



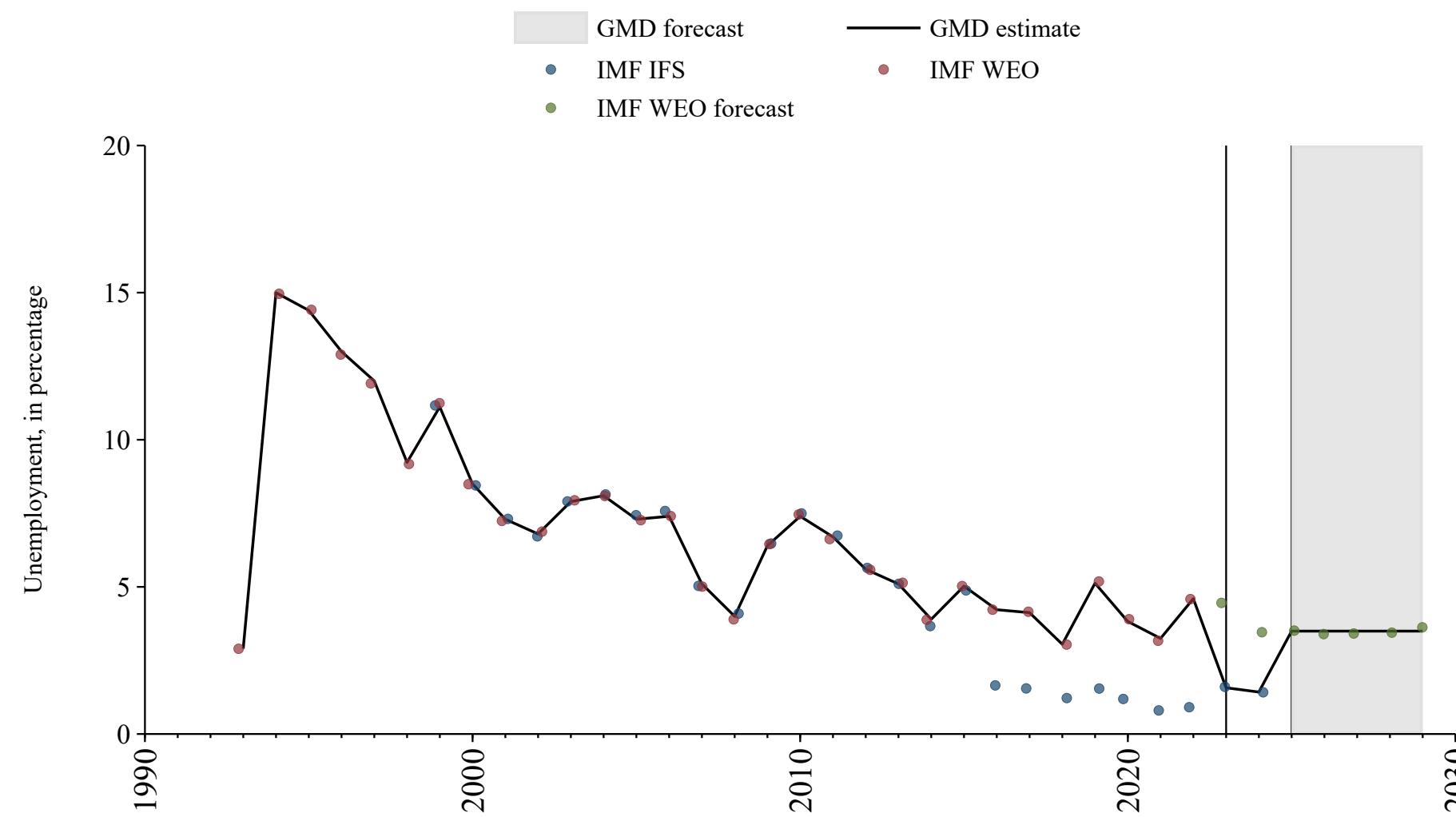
Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987.
OECD (2024)	1987 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1991 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



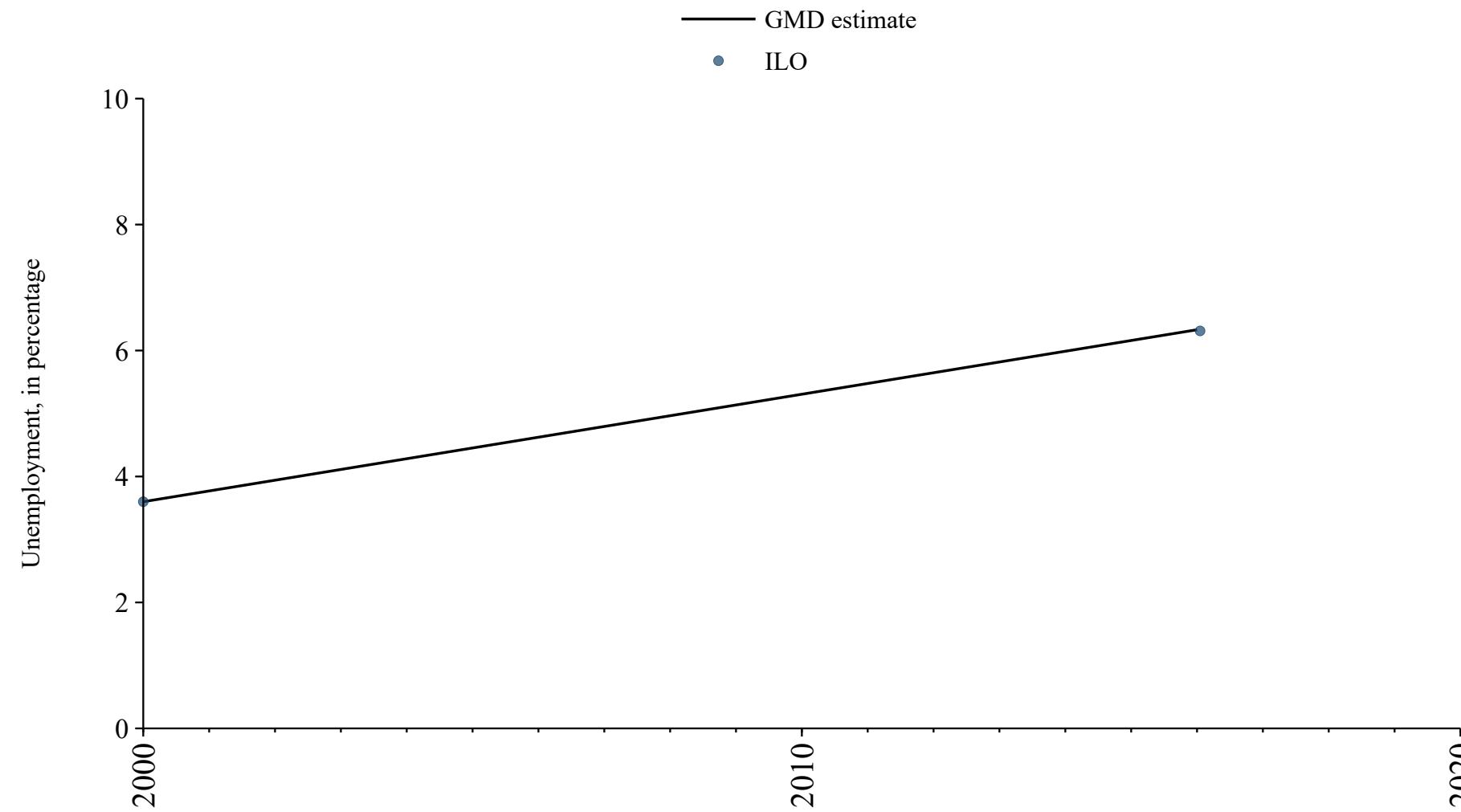
Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1993 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



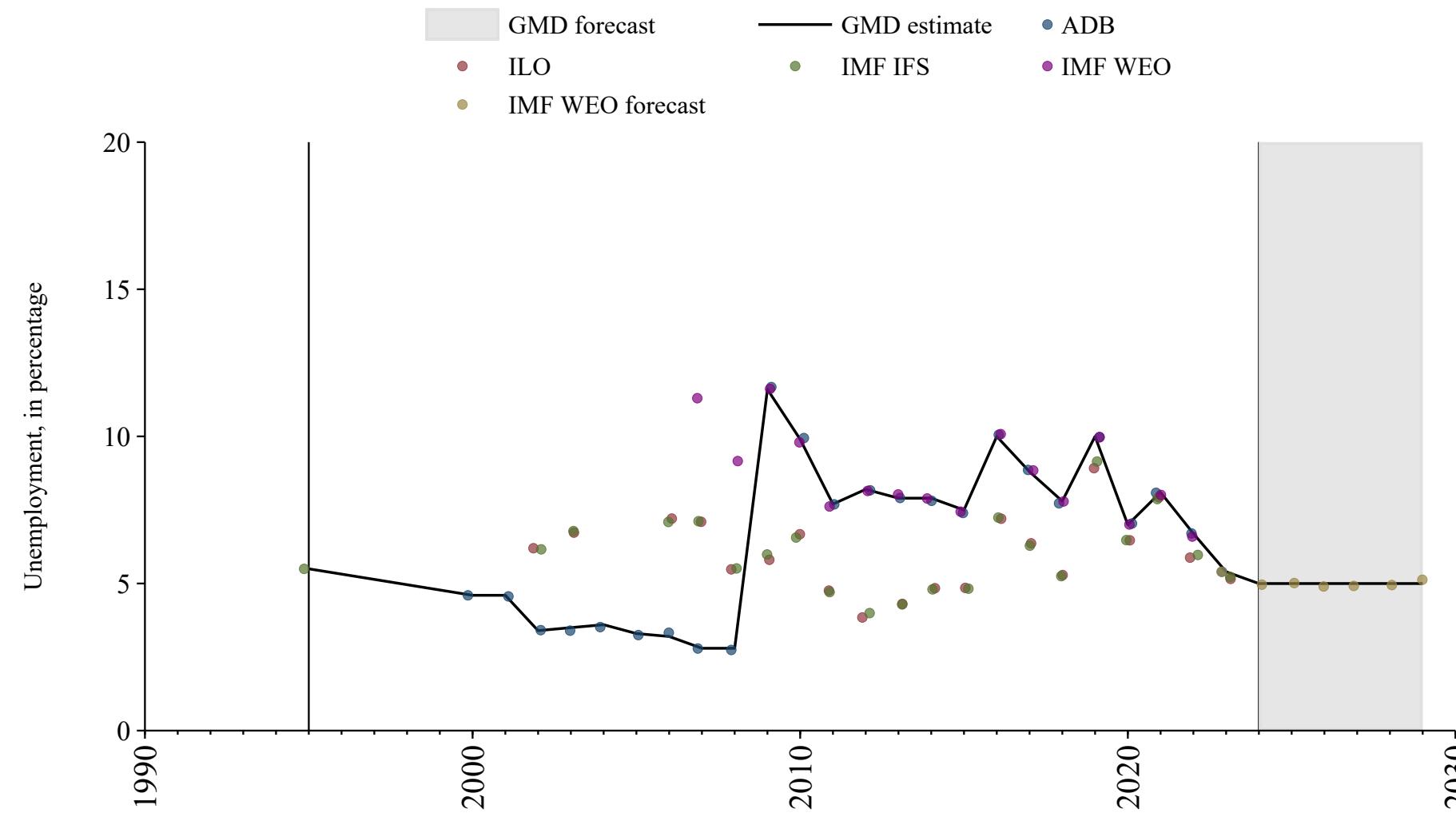
Monaco

Source	Time span	Notes
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



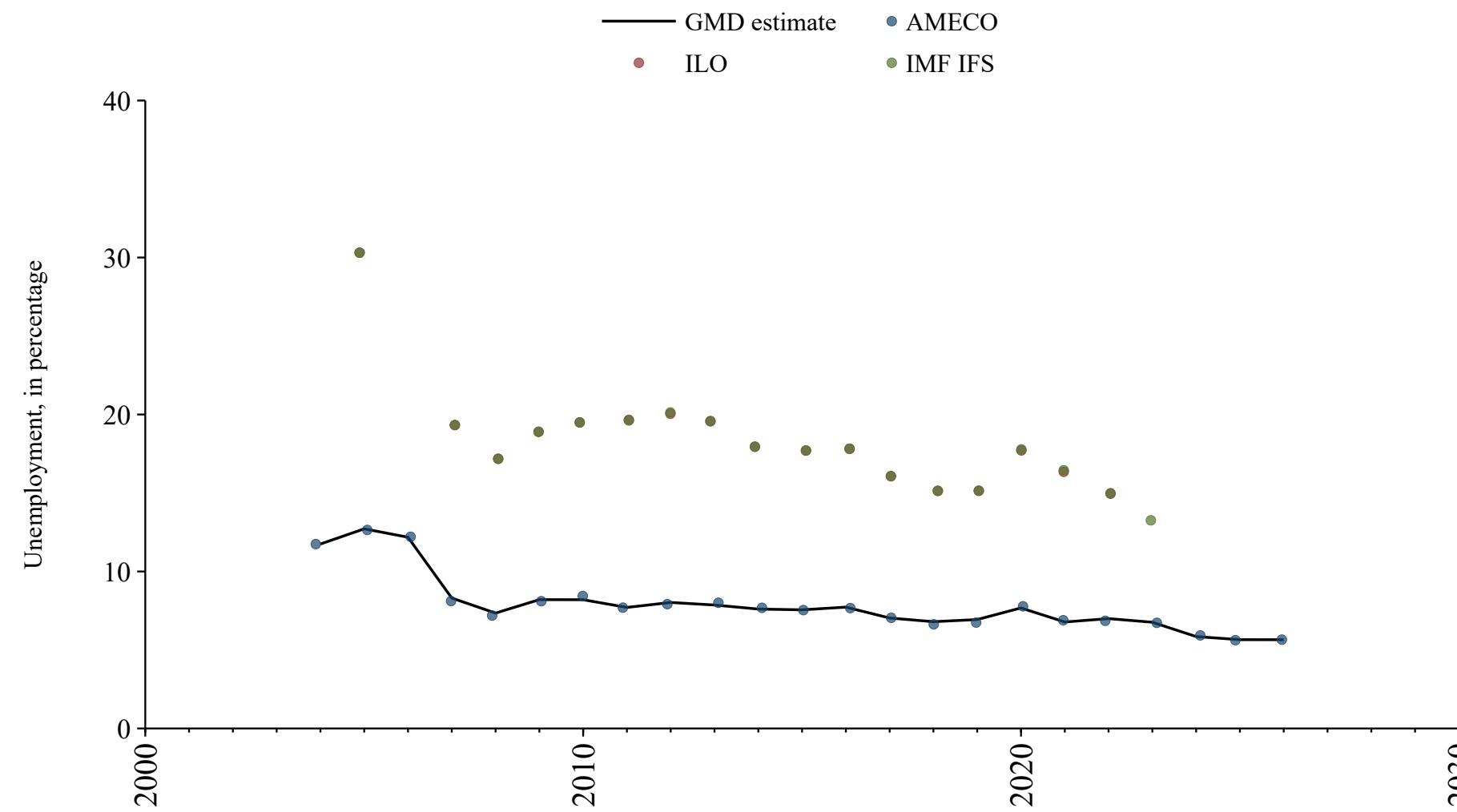
Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	1996 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



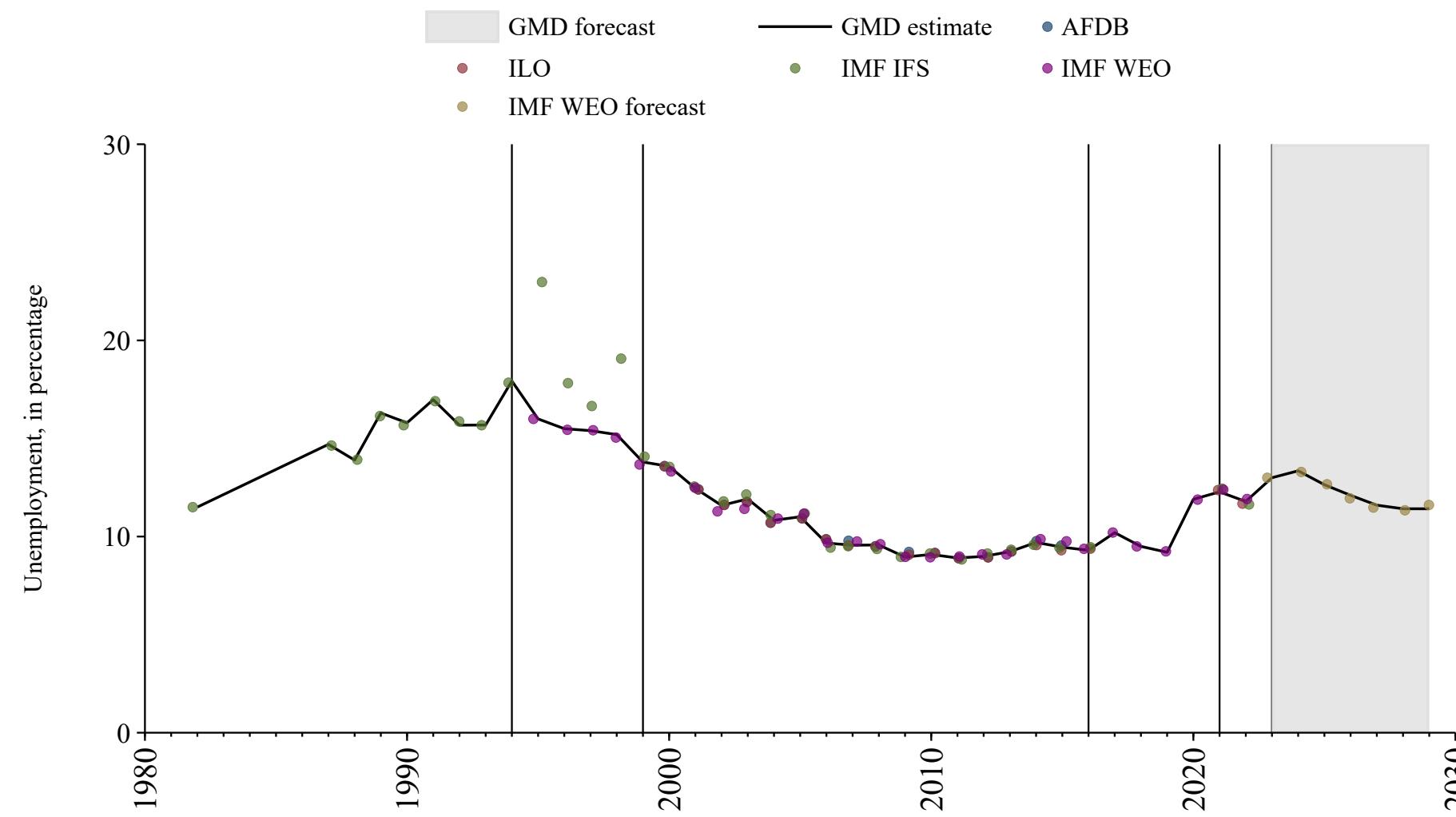
Montenegro

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	2004 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



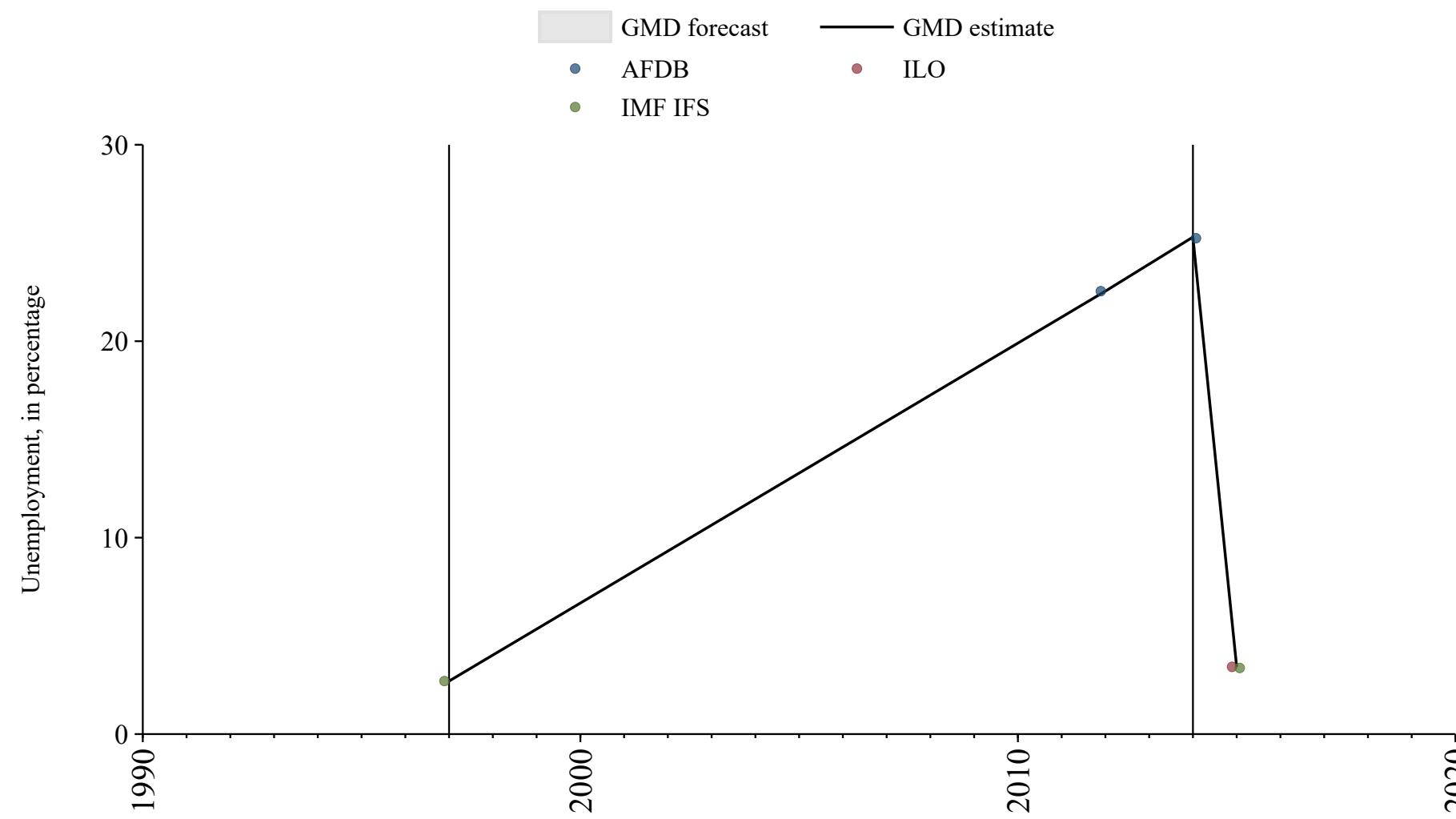
Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1982 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
WEO (2024a)	1995 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
WEO (2024a)	2017 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



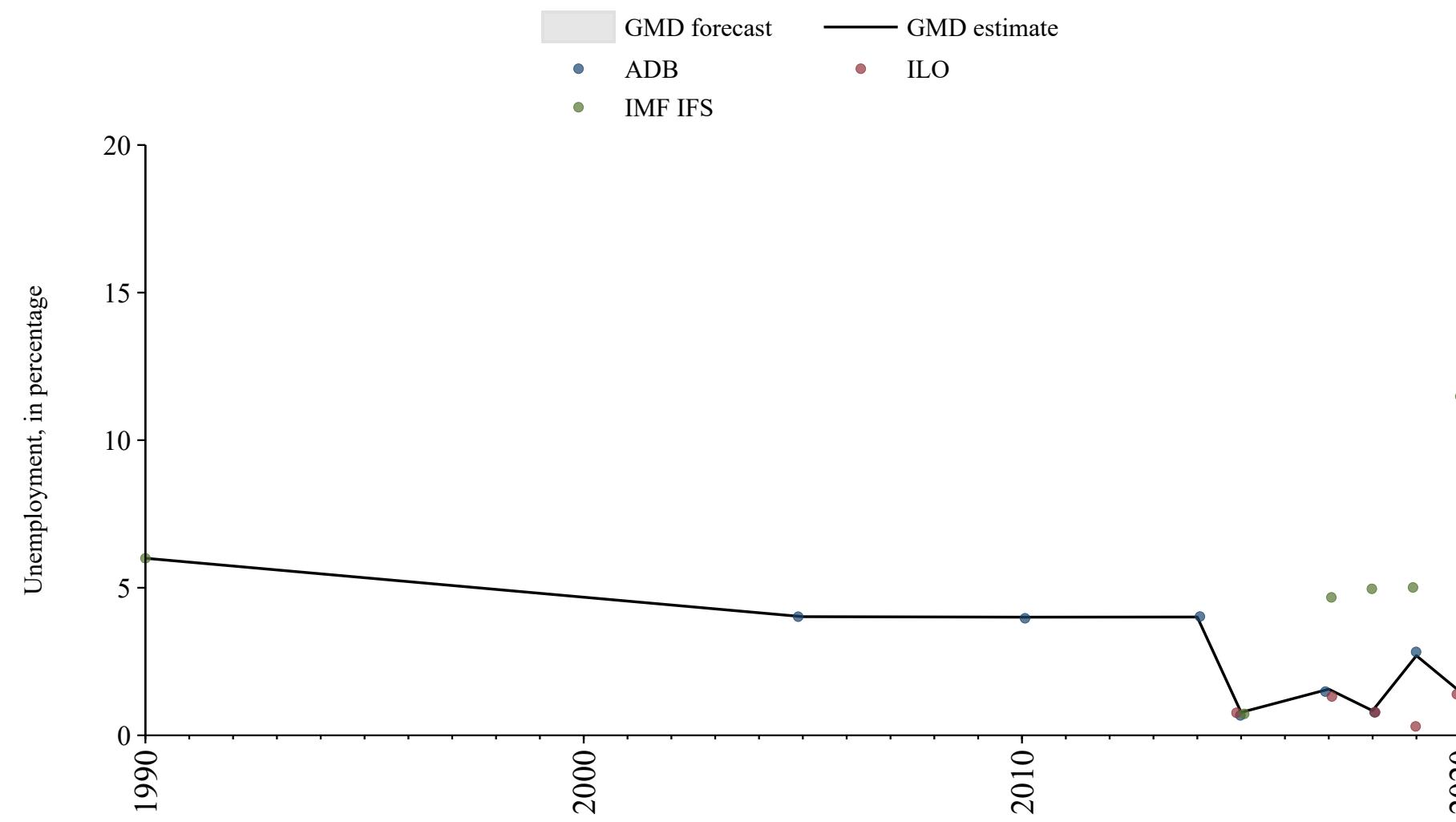
Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1997 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
Bank (2024)	1998 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2015 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



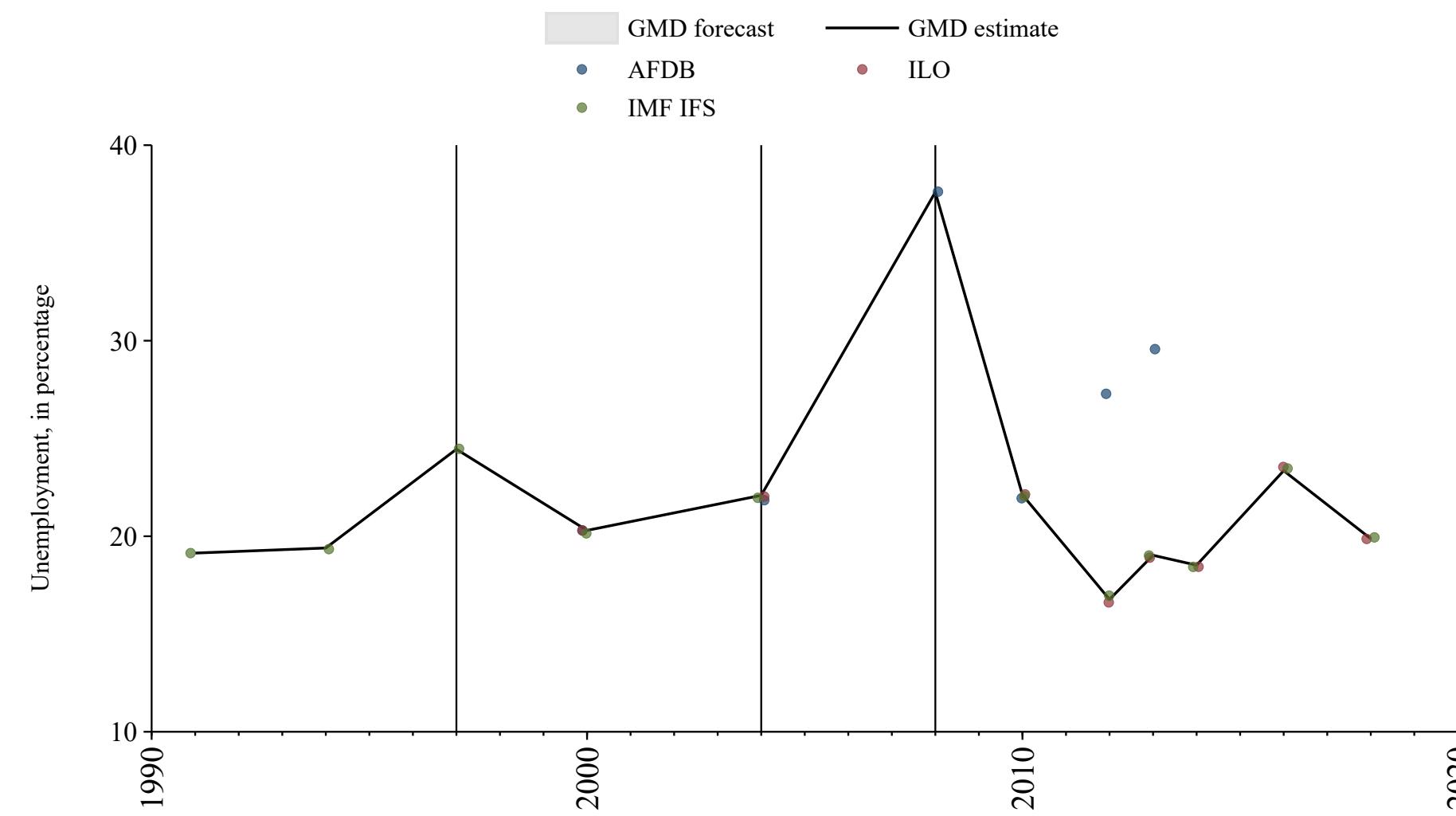
Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	1991 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.



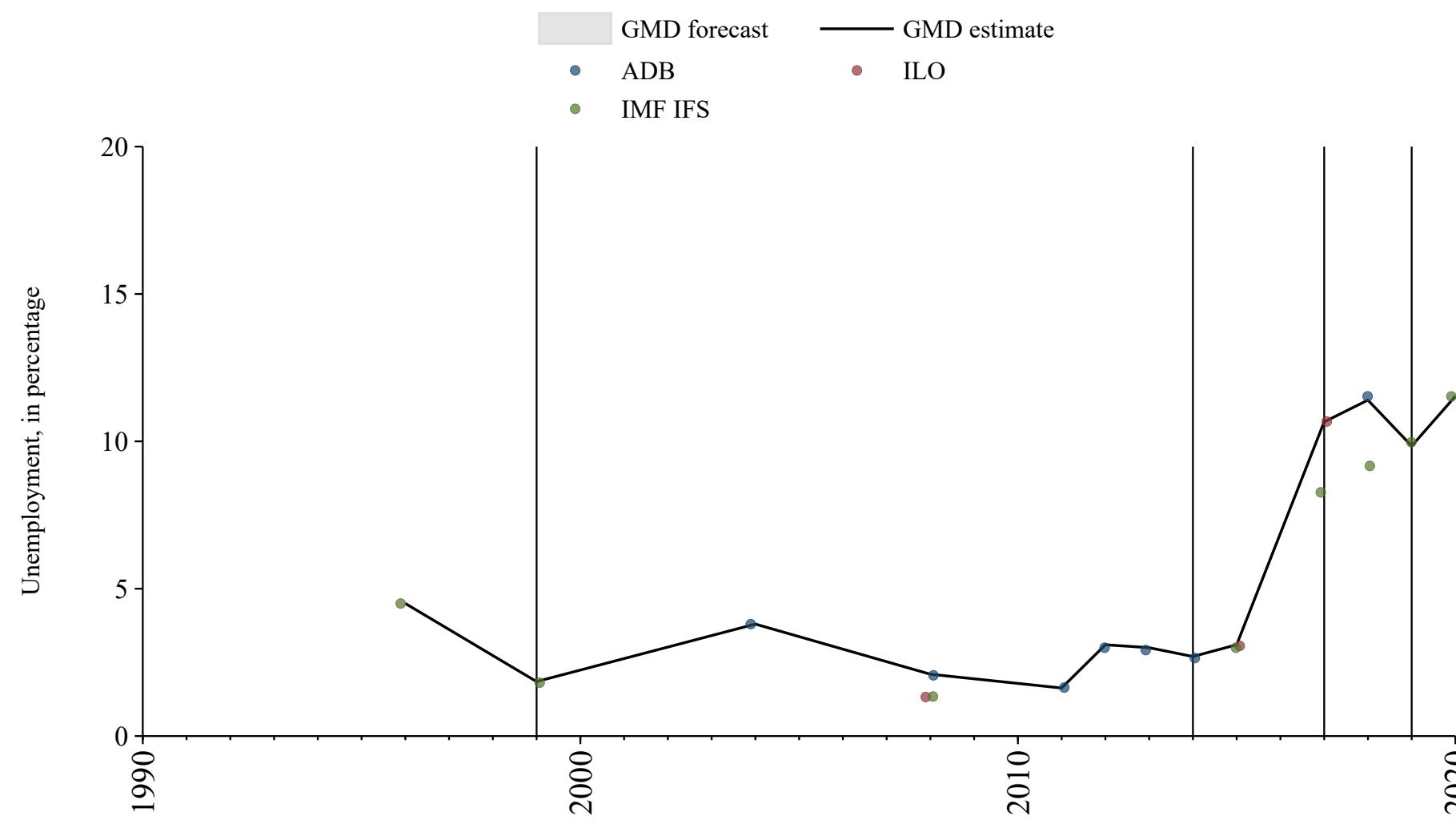
Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
International Labour Organization (2024)	1998 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
Bank (2024)	2005 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2009 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.



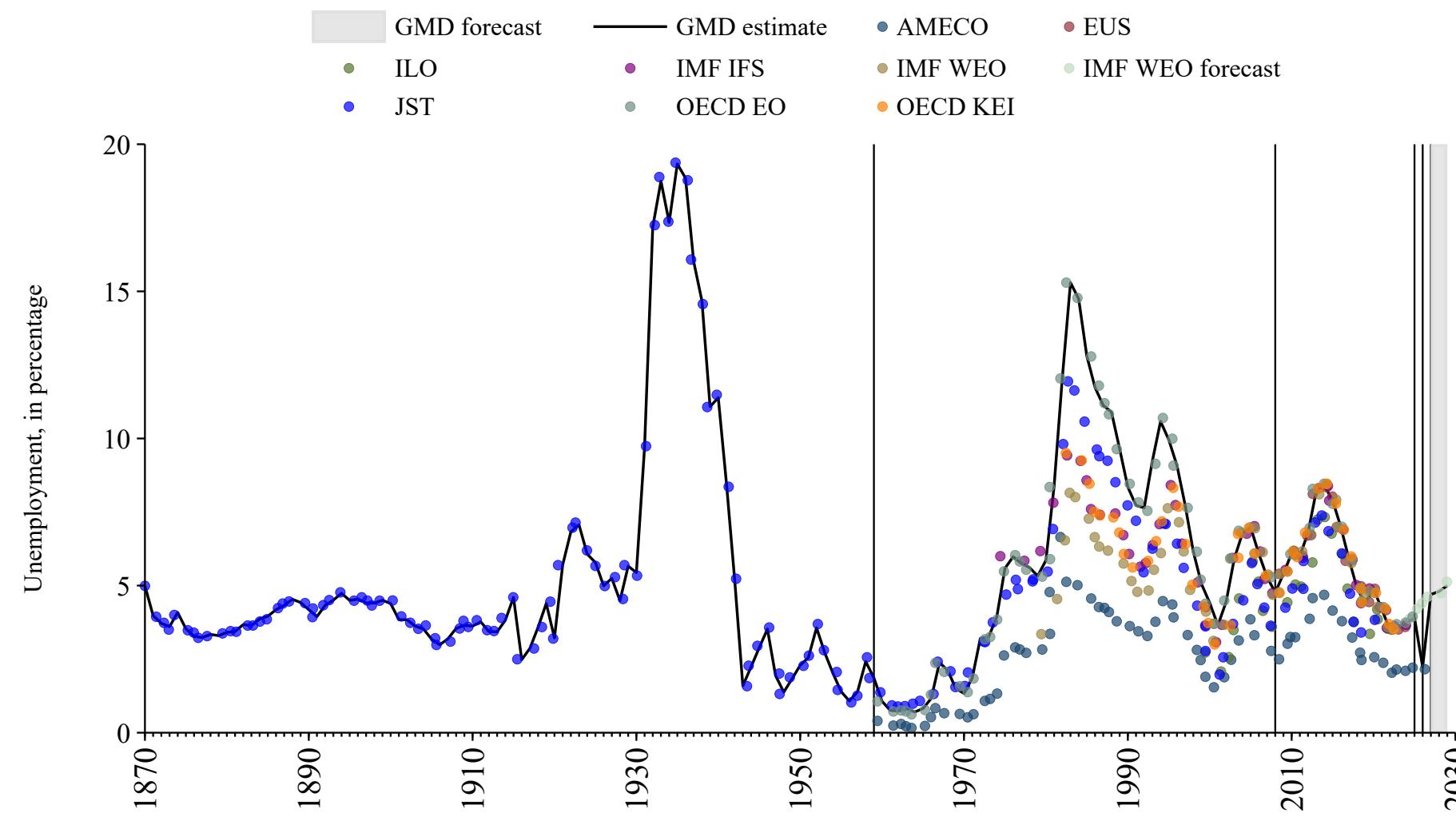
Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1996 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2015 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2018 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2019 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.



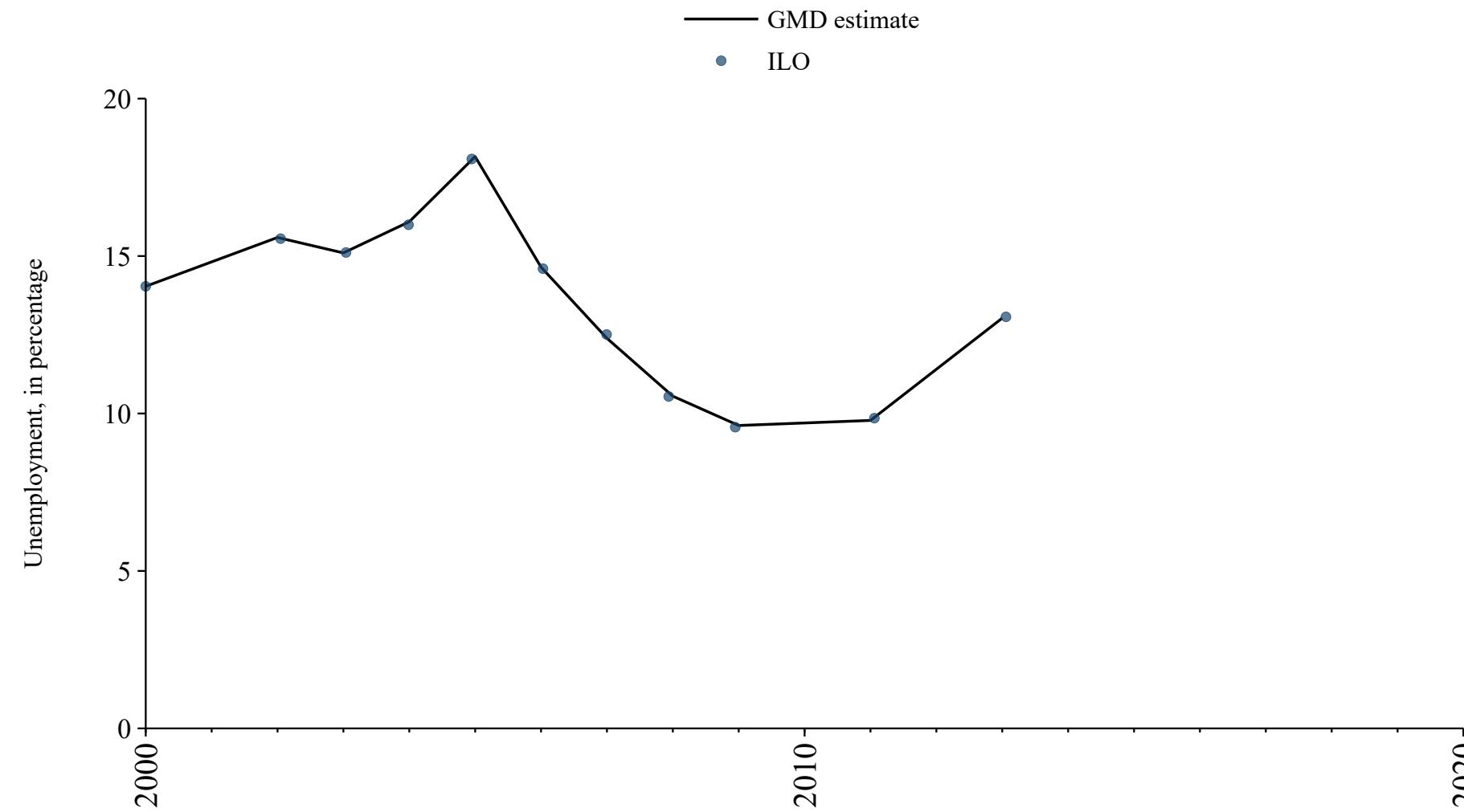
Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Commission (2024)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



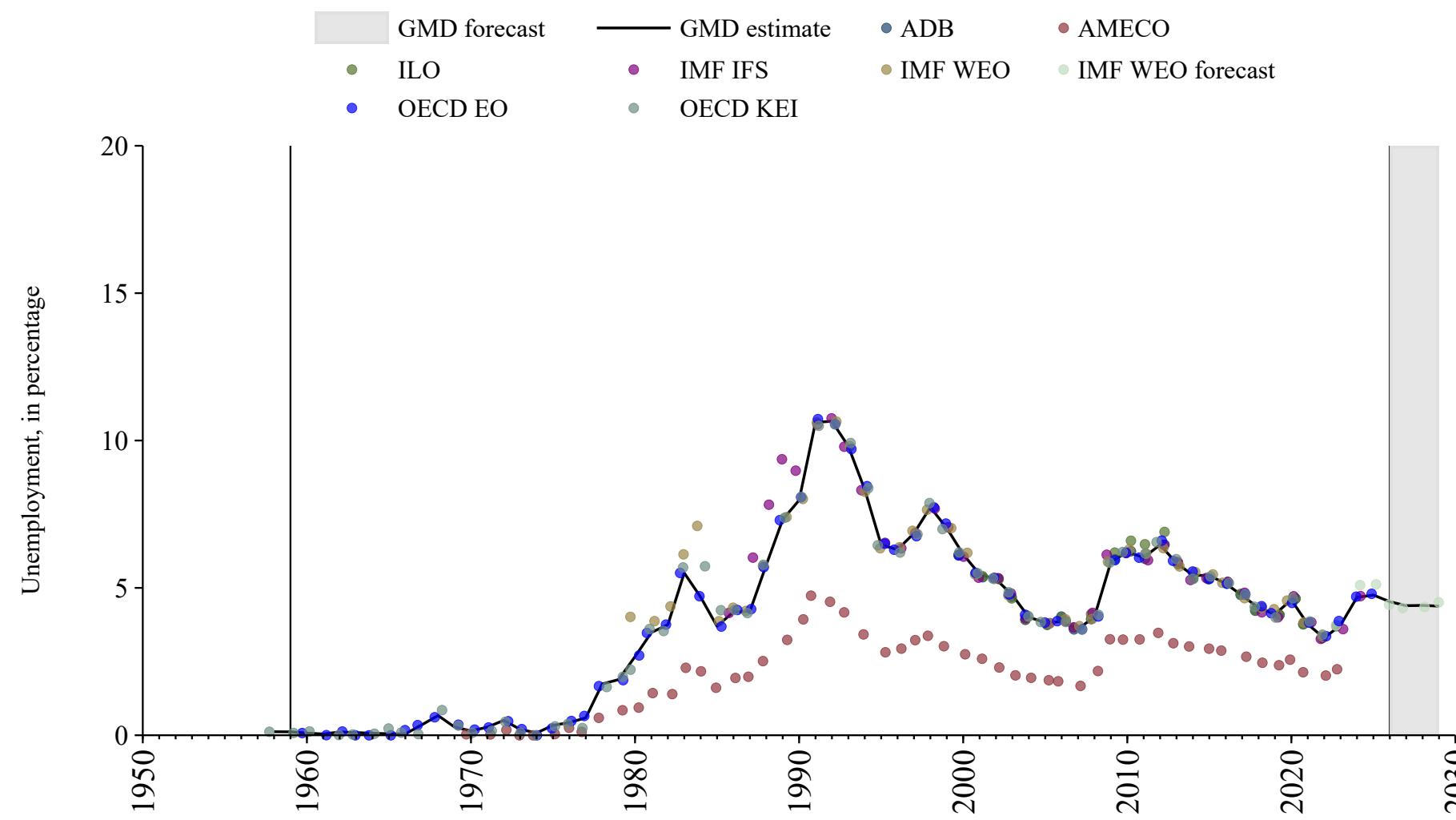
Netherlands Antilles

Source	Time span	Notes
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.



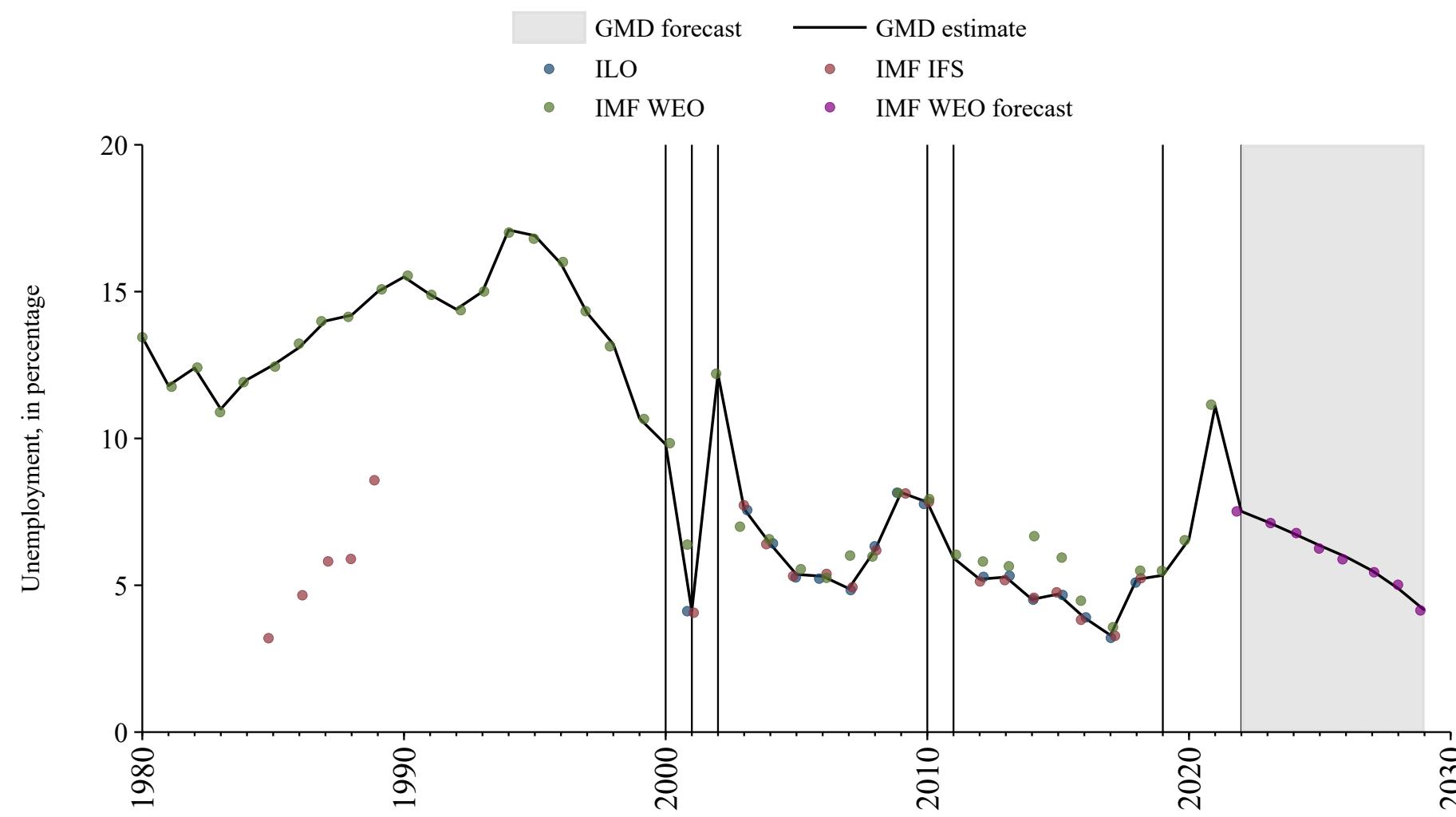
New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024)	1958 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



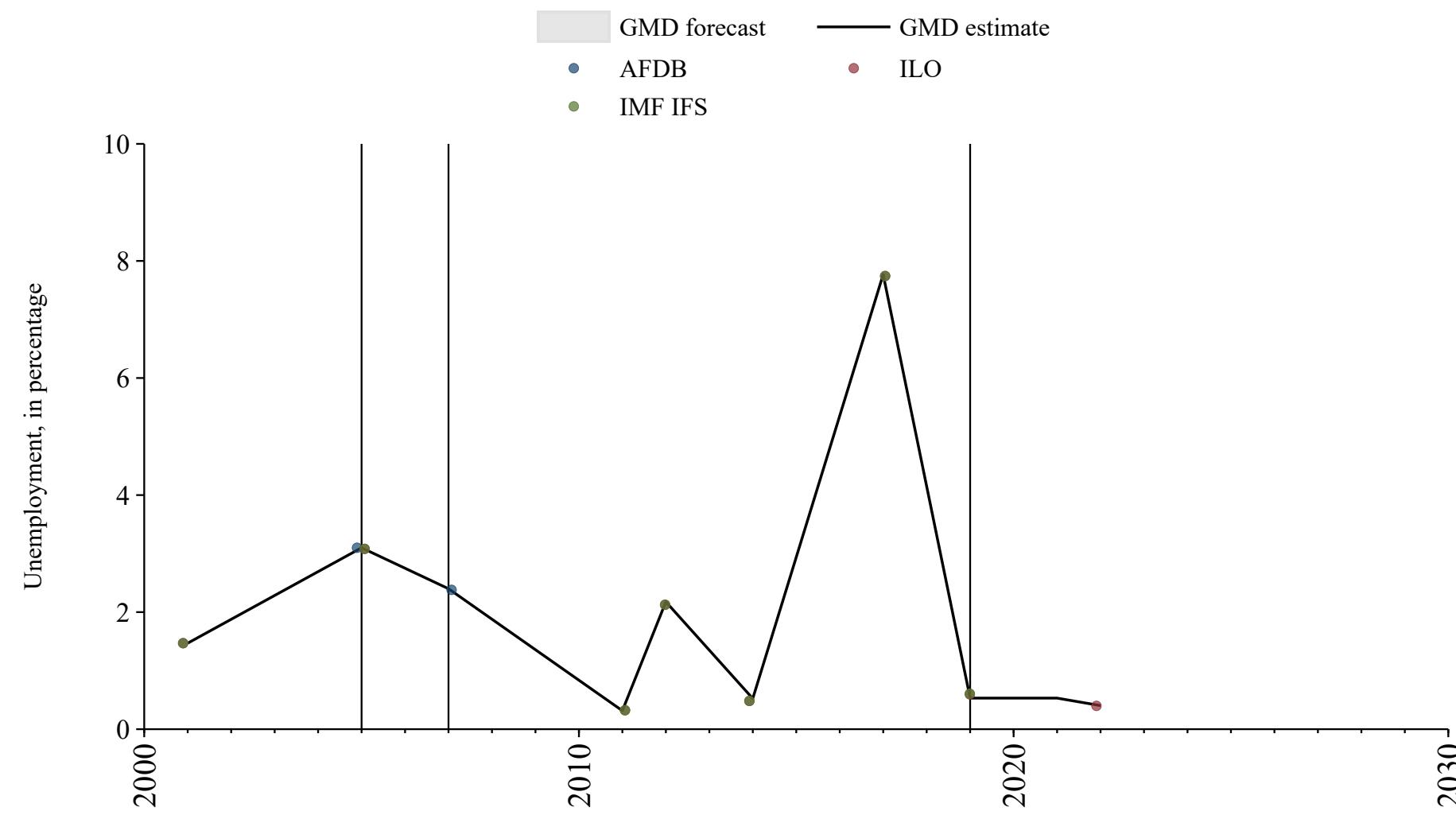
Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2001 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
WEO (2024a)	2002 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2003 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
WEO (2024a)	2011 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2012 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
WEO (2024a)	2019 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.
WEO (2024b)	2022 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



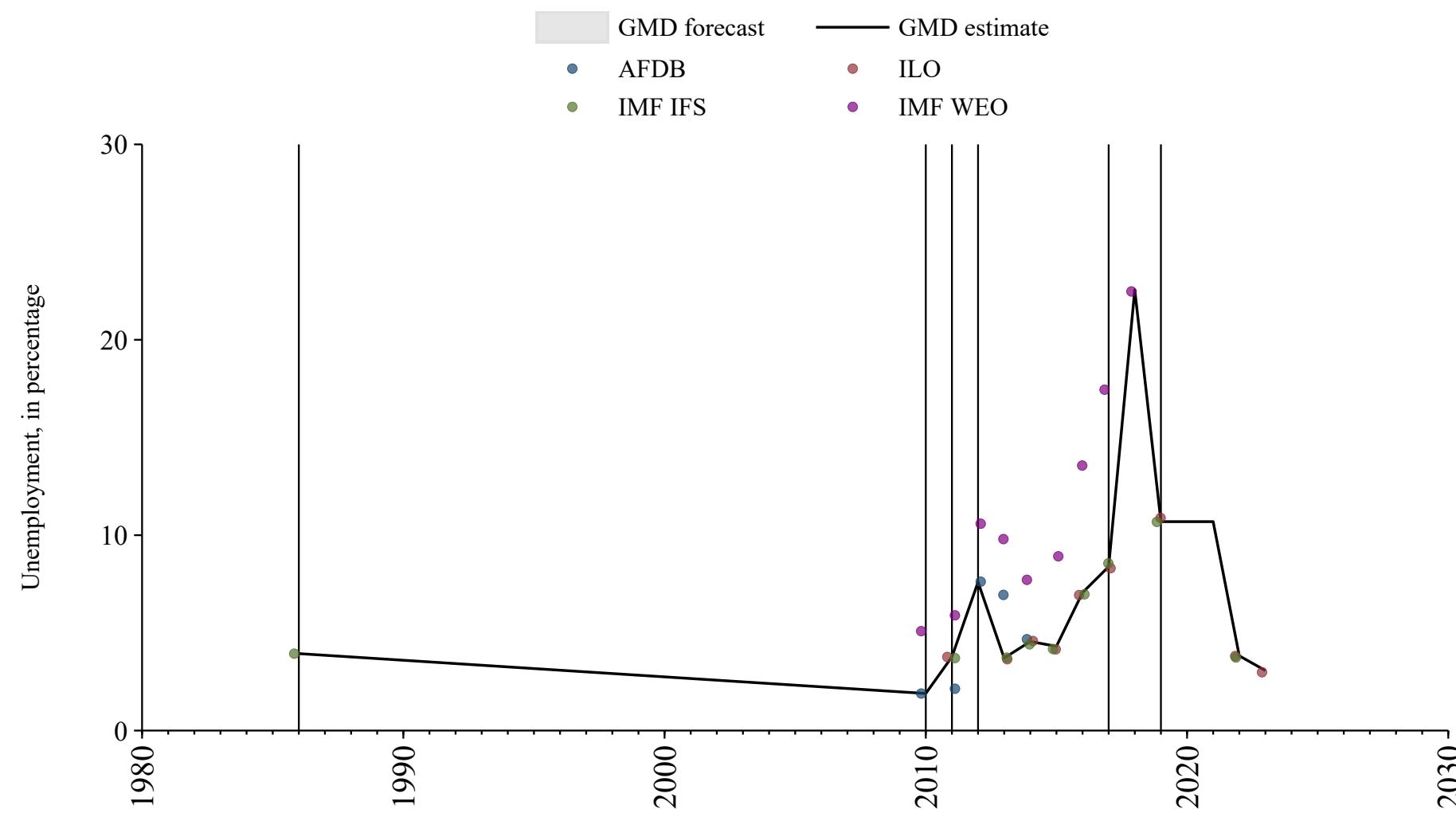
Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
International Labour Organization (2024)	2001 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
Bank (2024)	2006 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2008 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2019 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.



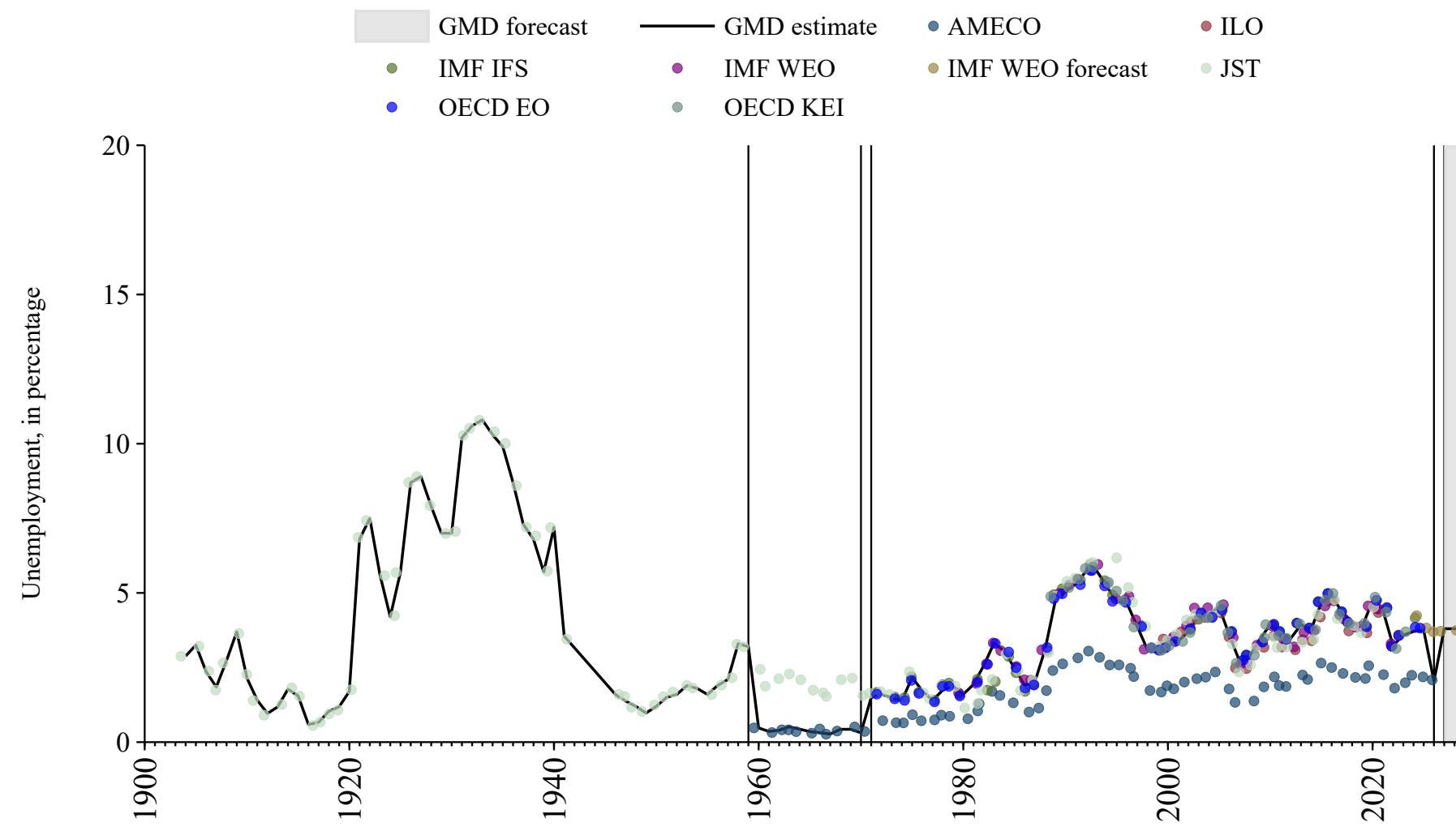
Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1986 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987.
Bank (2024)	1987 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2011 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012.
Bank (2024)	2012 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2013 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2018 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



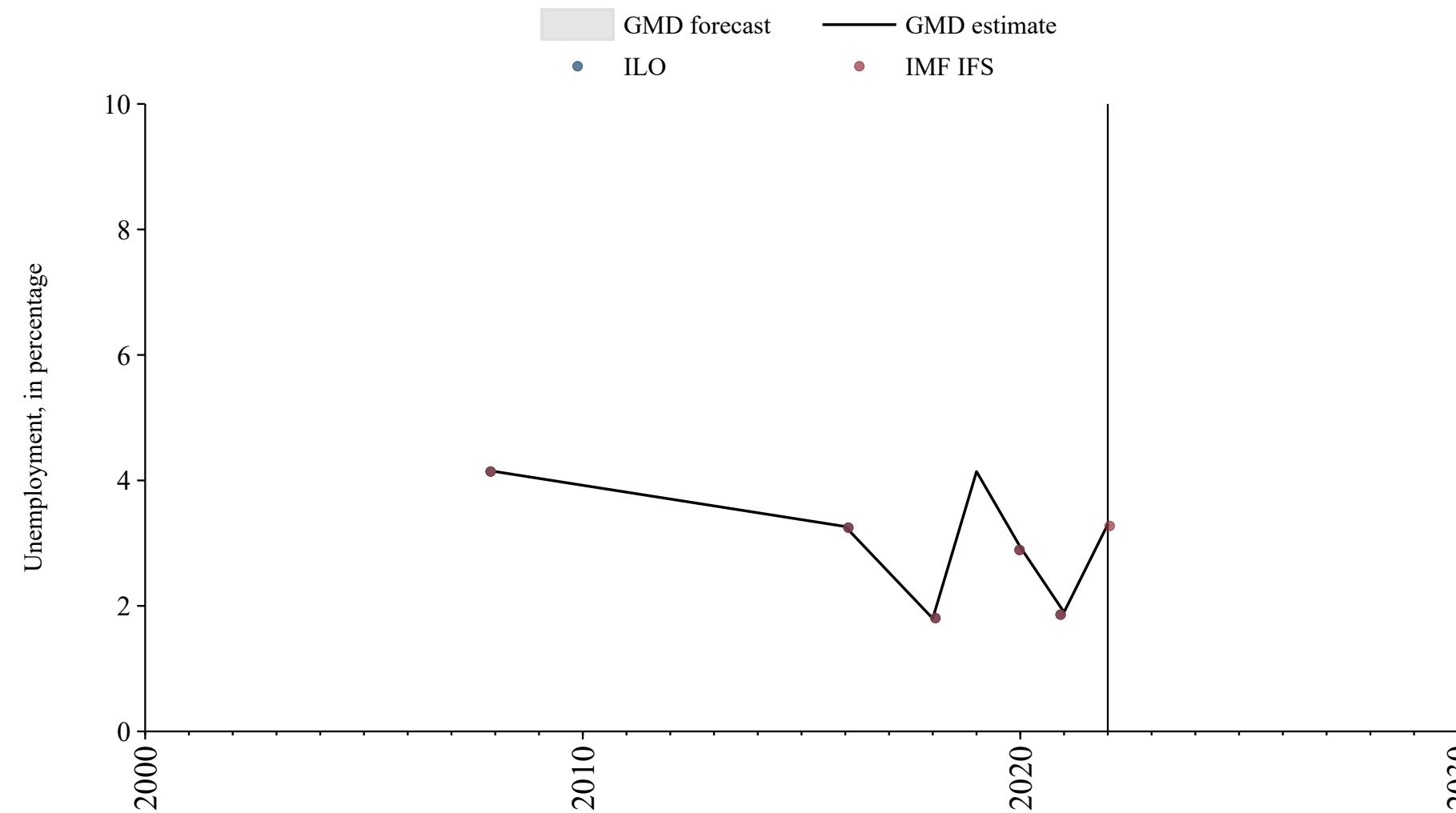
Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1904 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1971 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1972 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



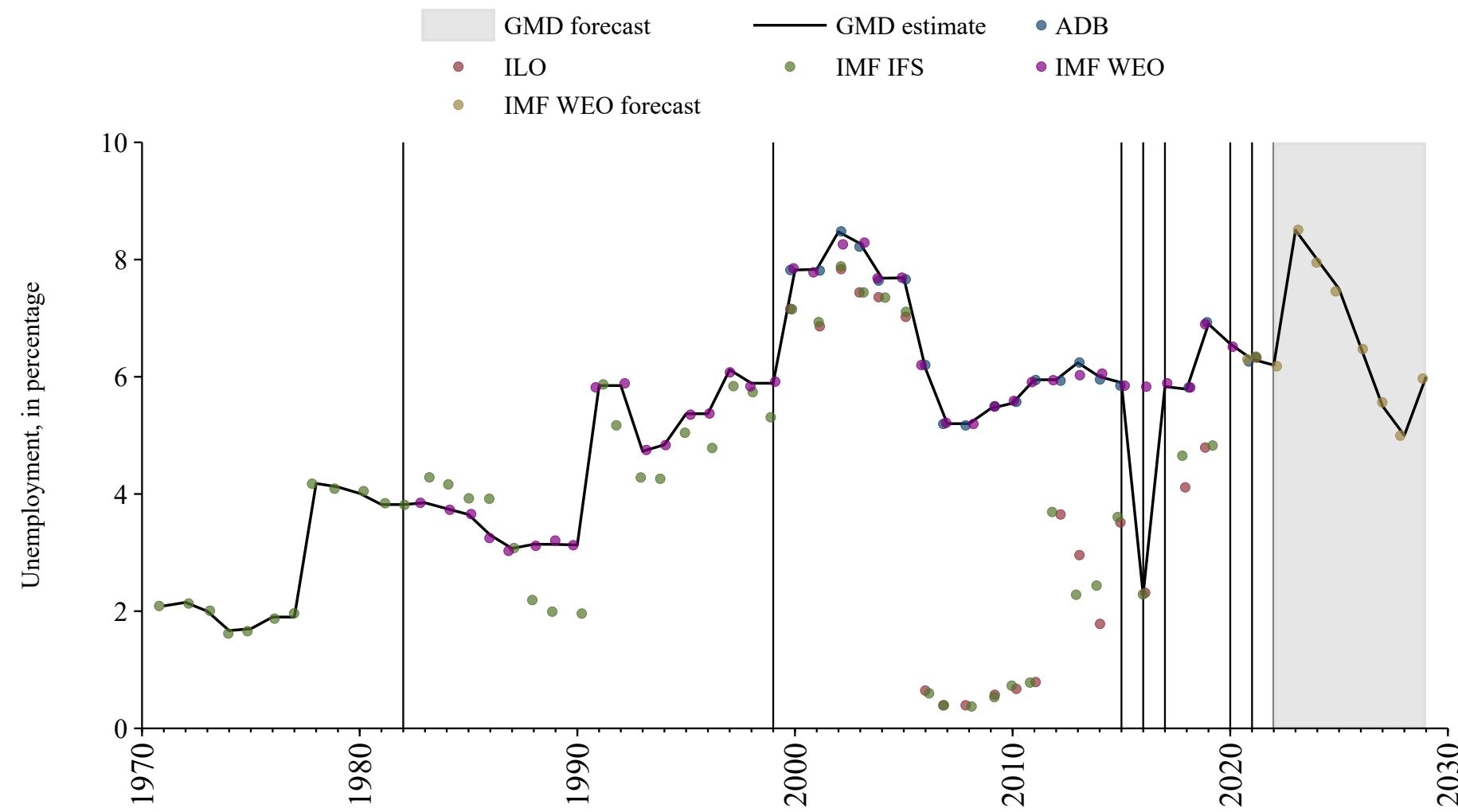
Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
International Labour Organization (2024)	2008 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.



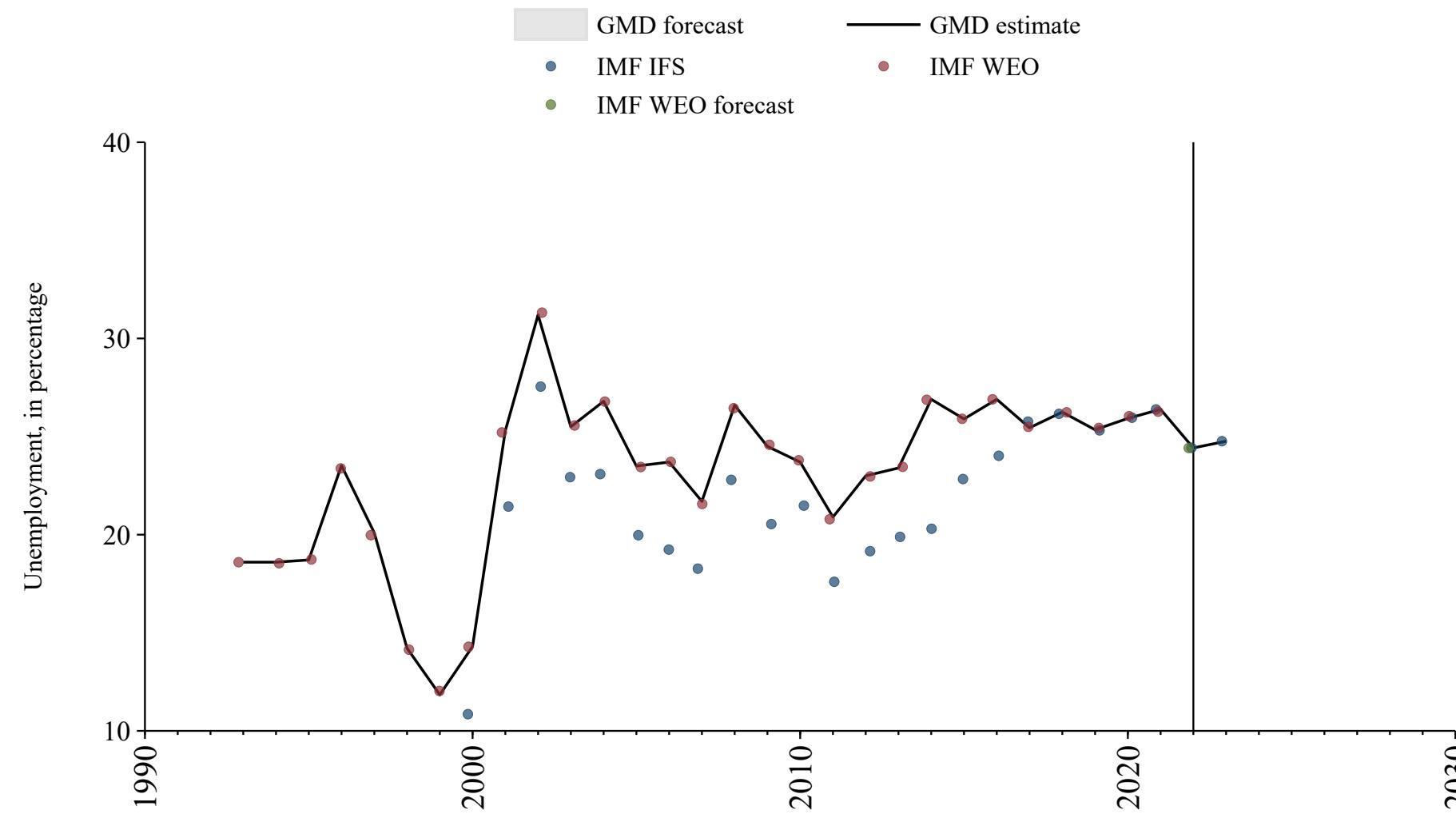
Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1971 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983.
WEO (2024a)	1983 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2016 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
WEO (2024a)	2017 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2018 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.
WEO (2024b)	2022 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



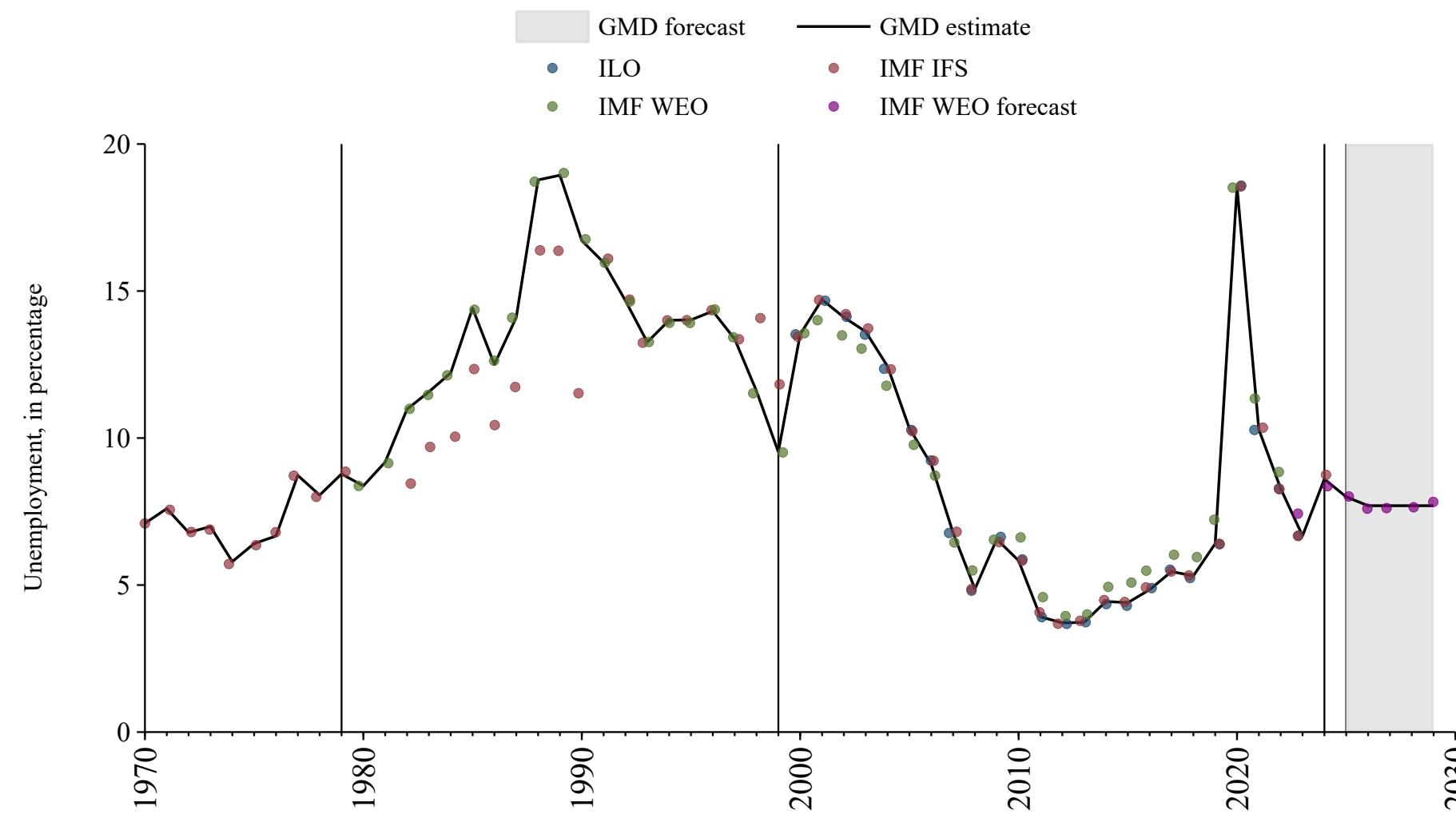
Palestine

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1993 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



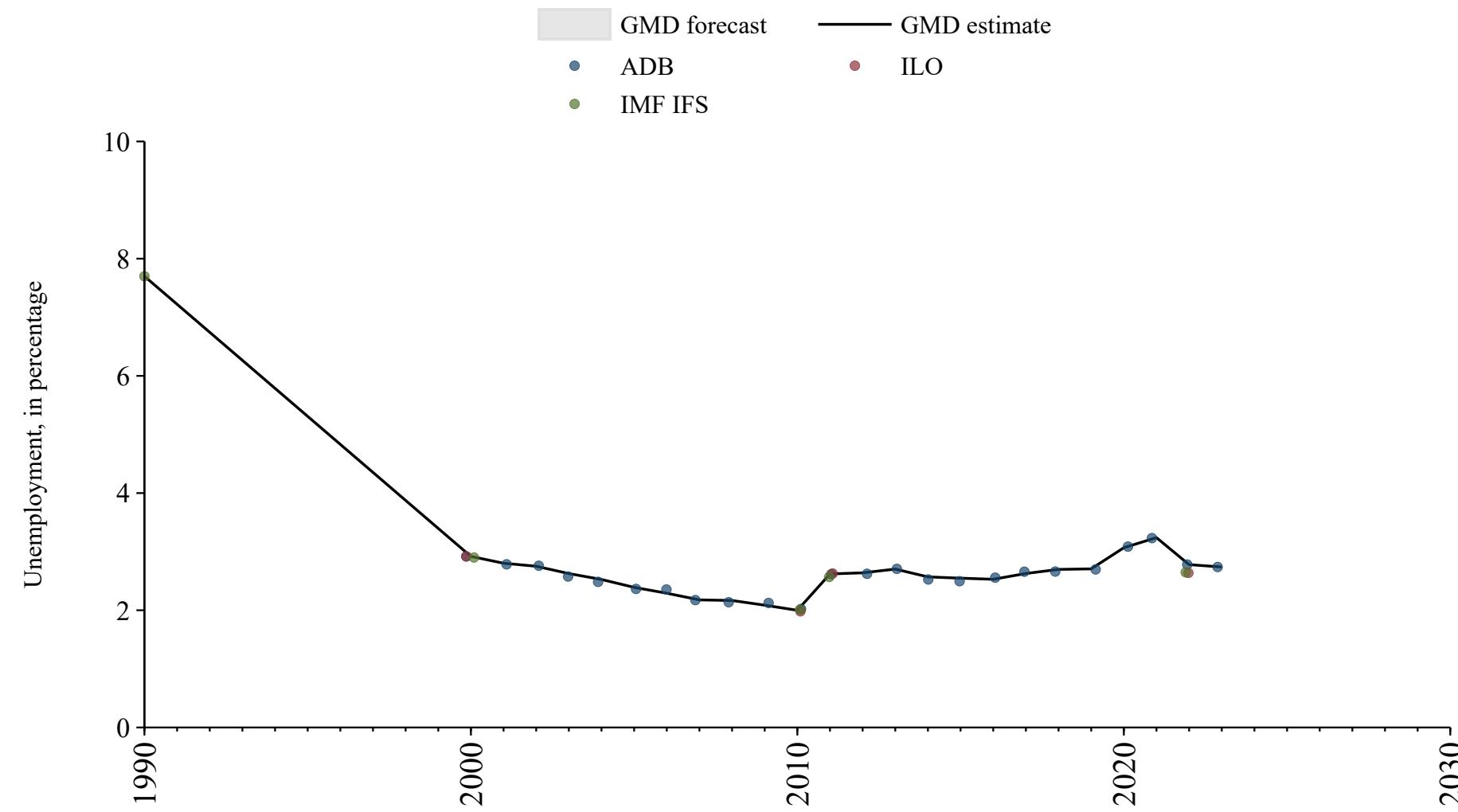
Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



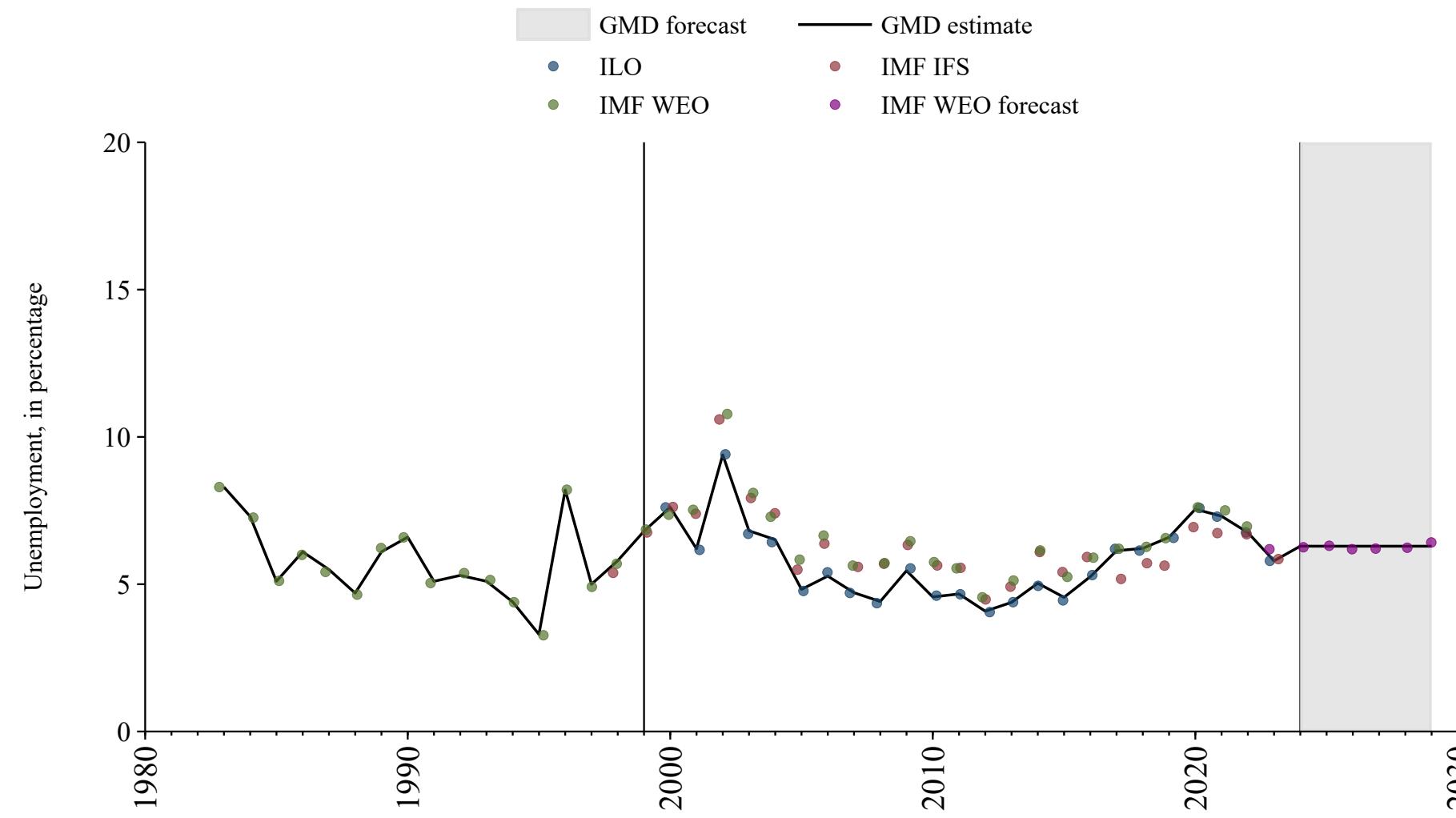
Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



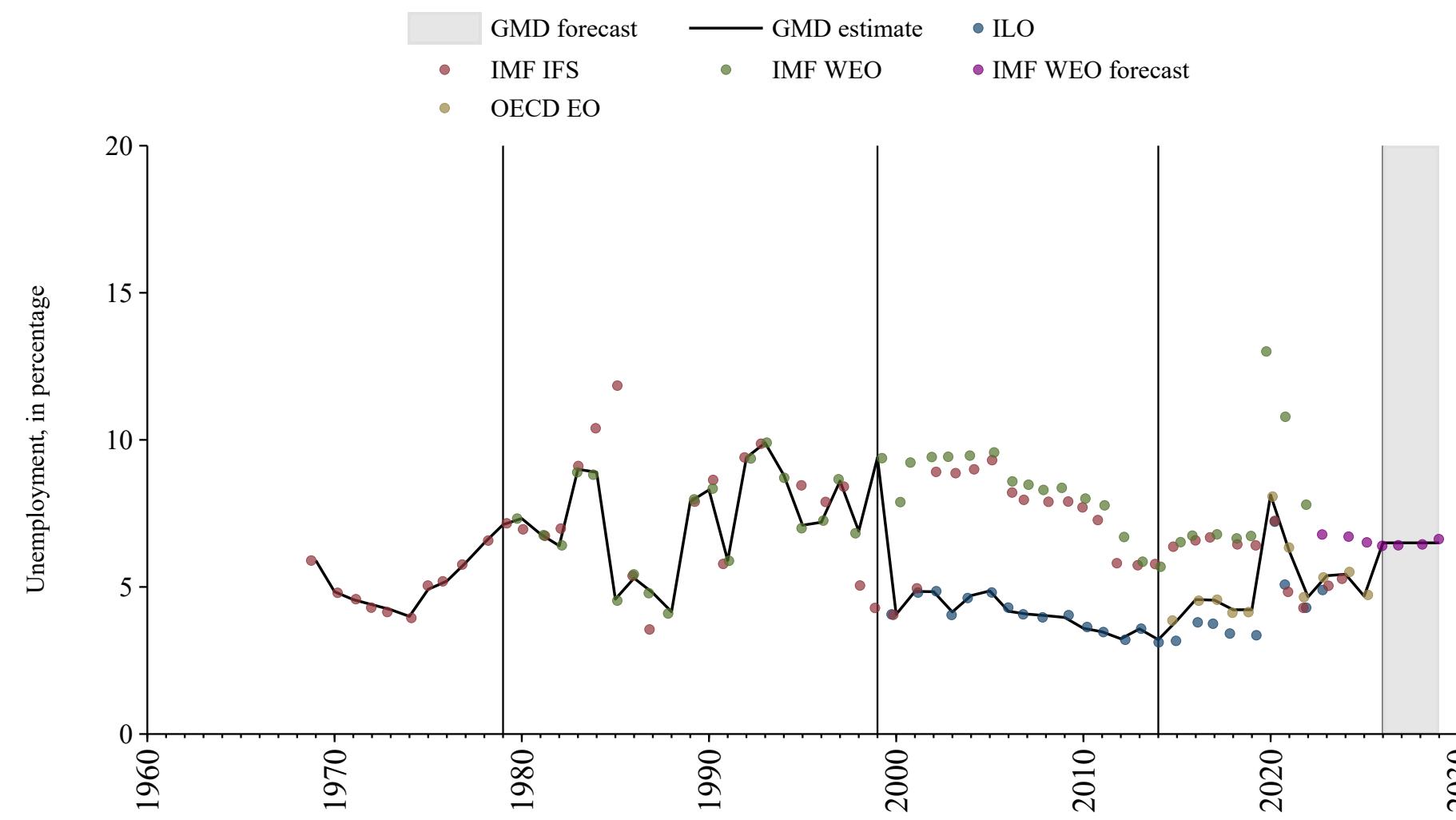
Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1983 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



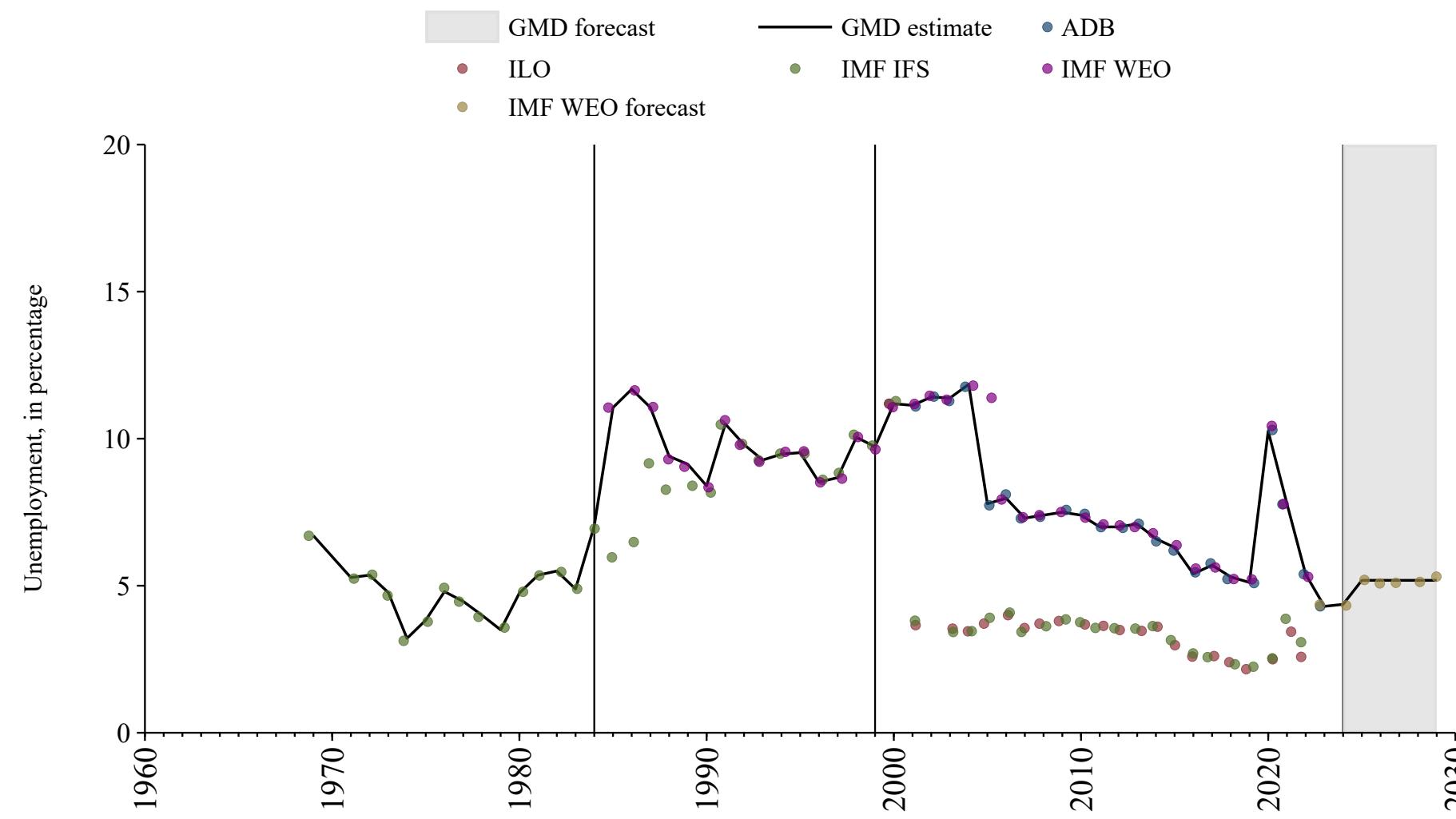
Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2015 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



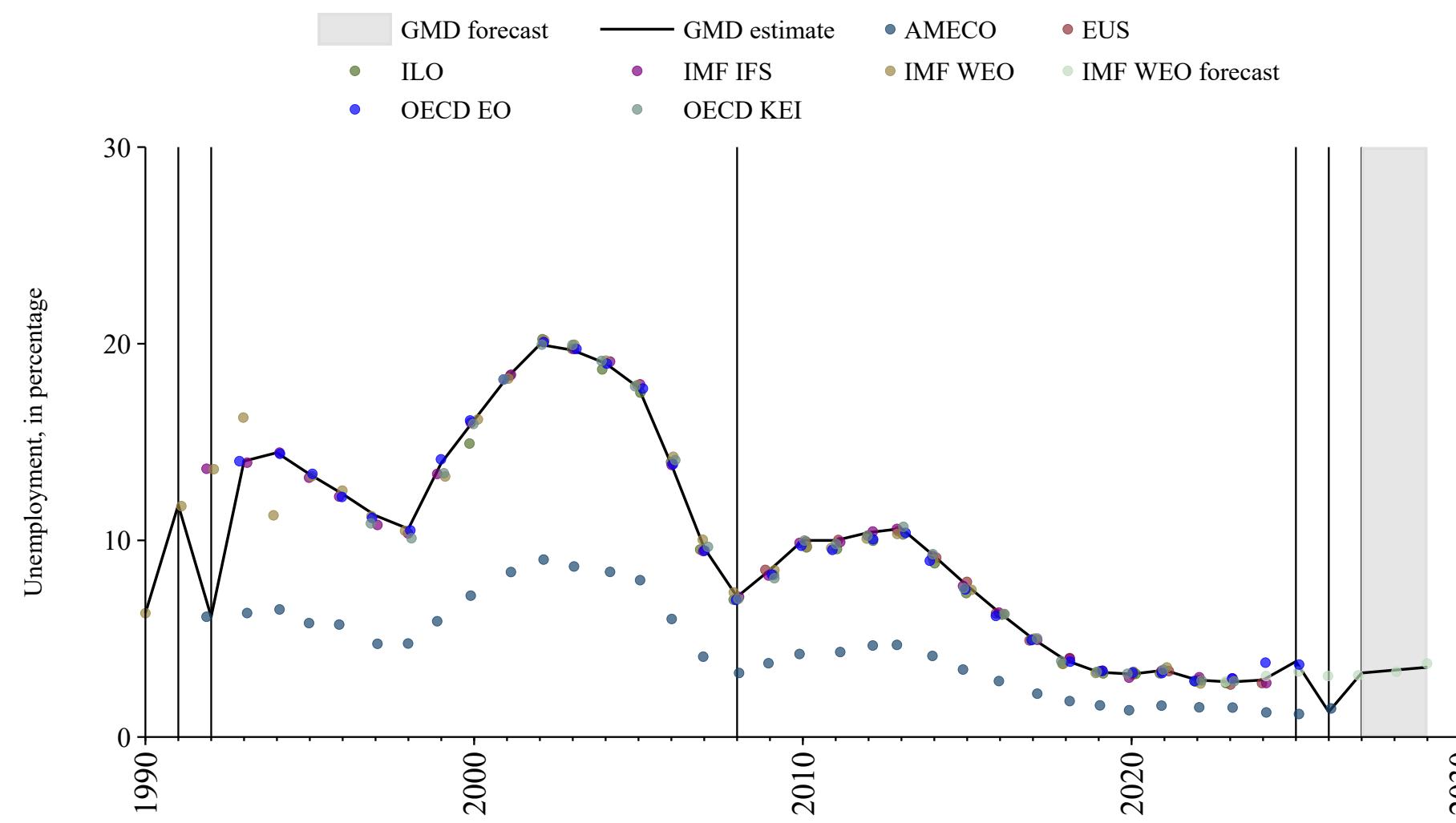
Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985.
WEO (2024a)	1985 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



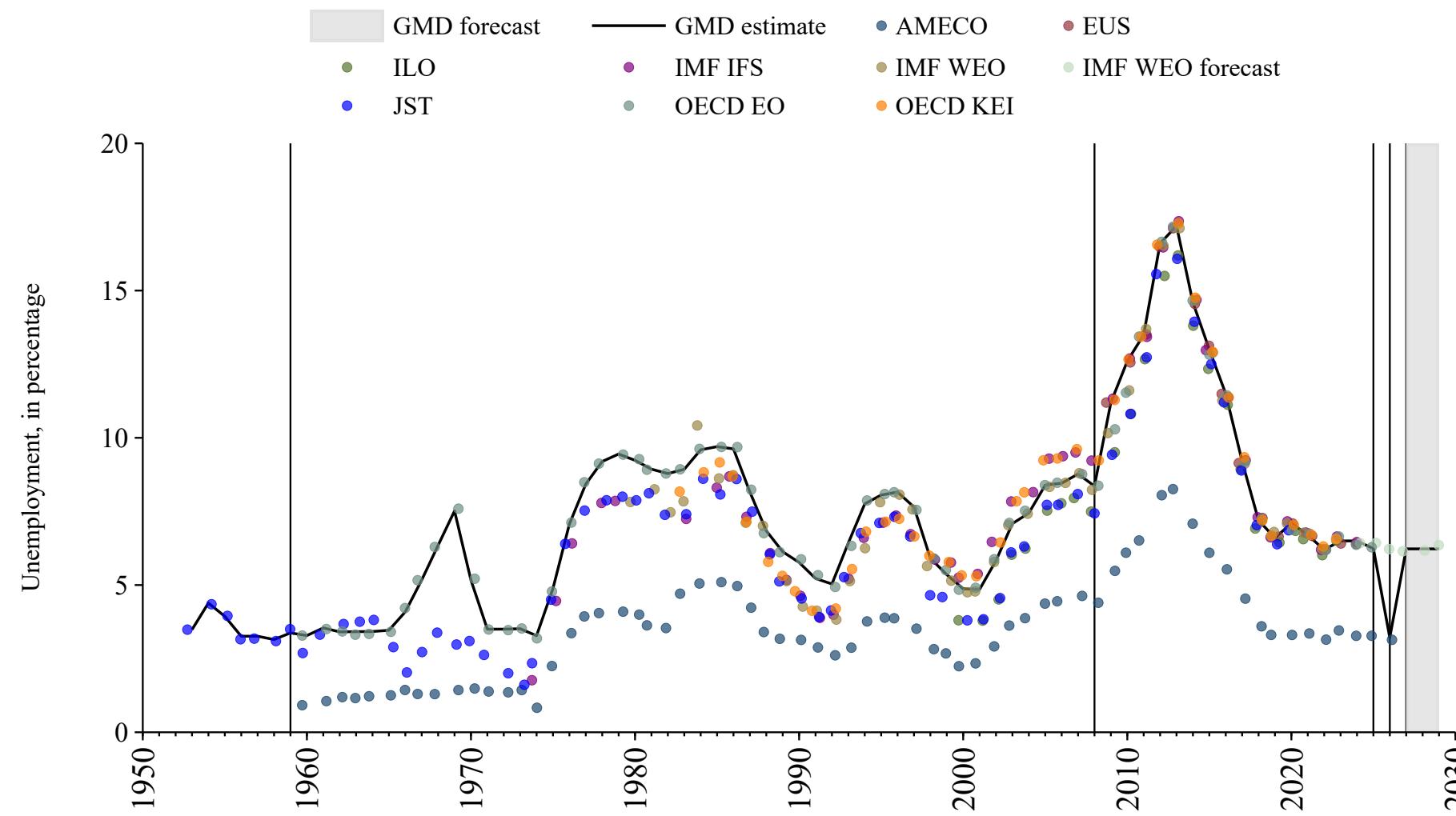
Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
European Commission (2024)	1992 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Commission (2024)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



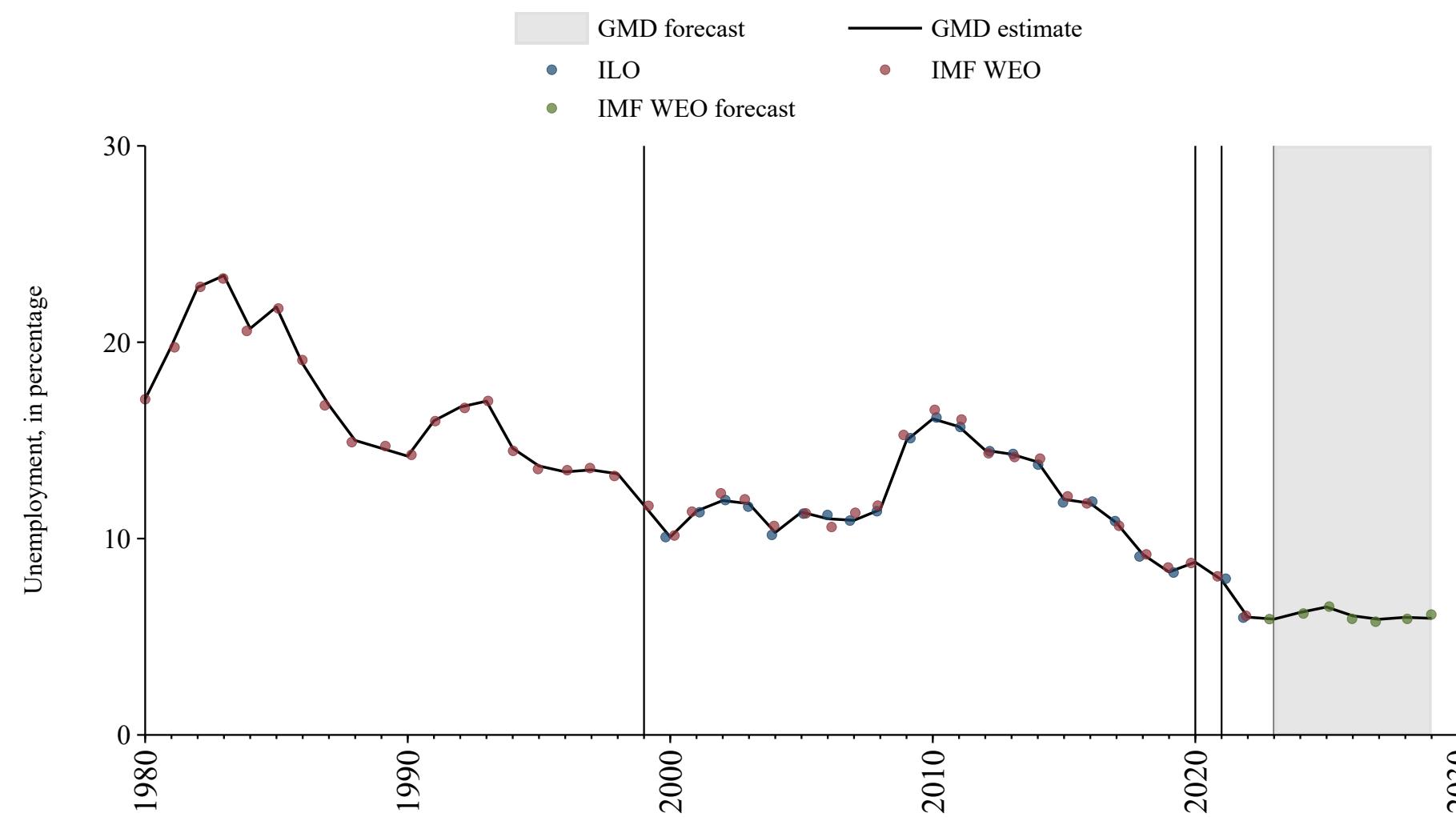
Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1953 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Commission (2024)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



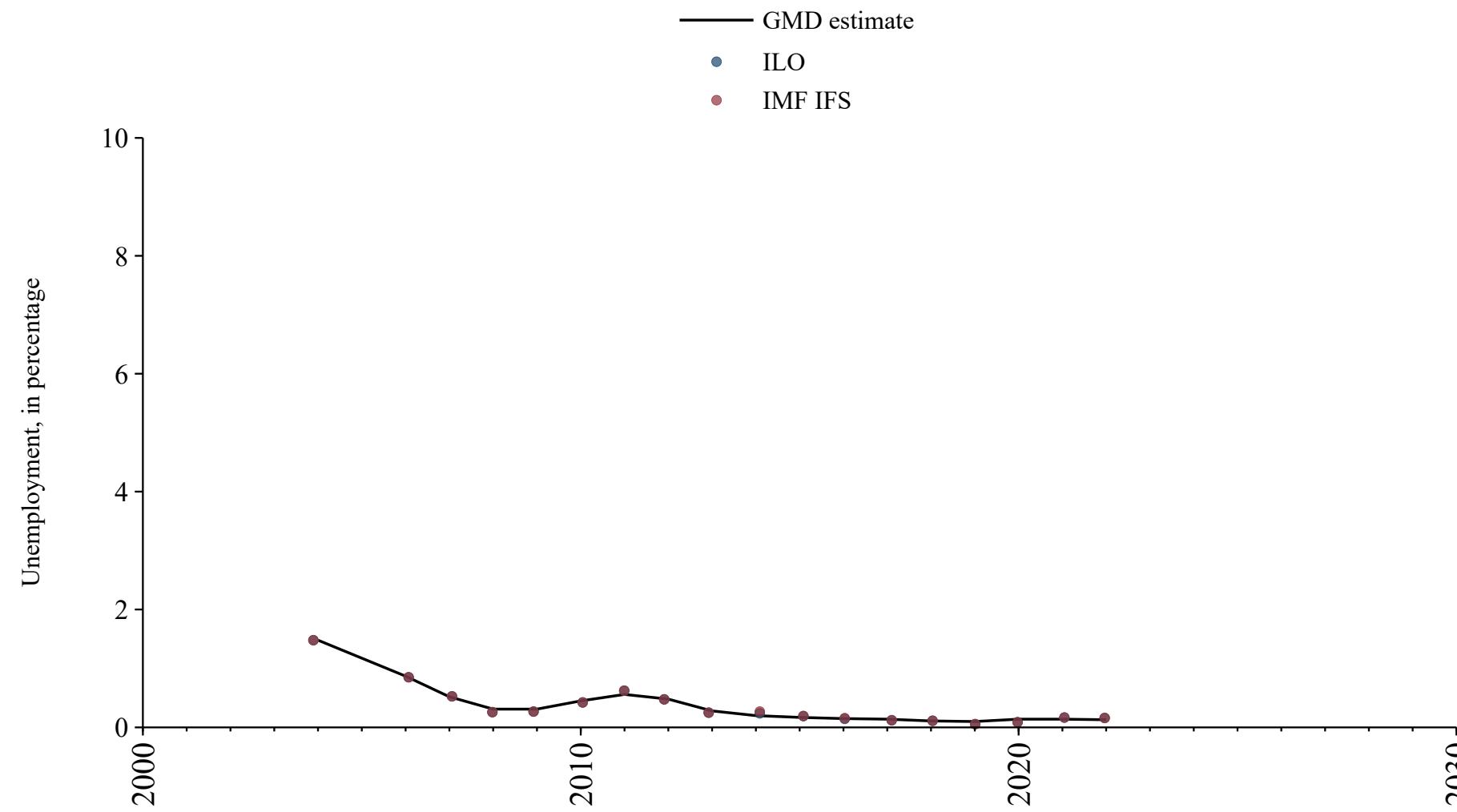
Puerto Rico

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



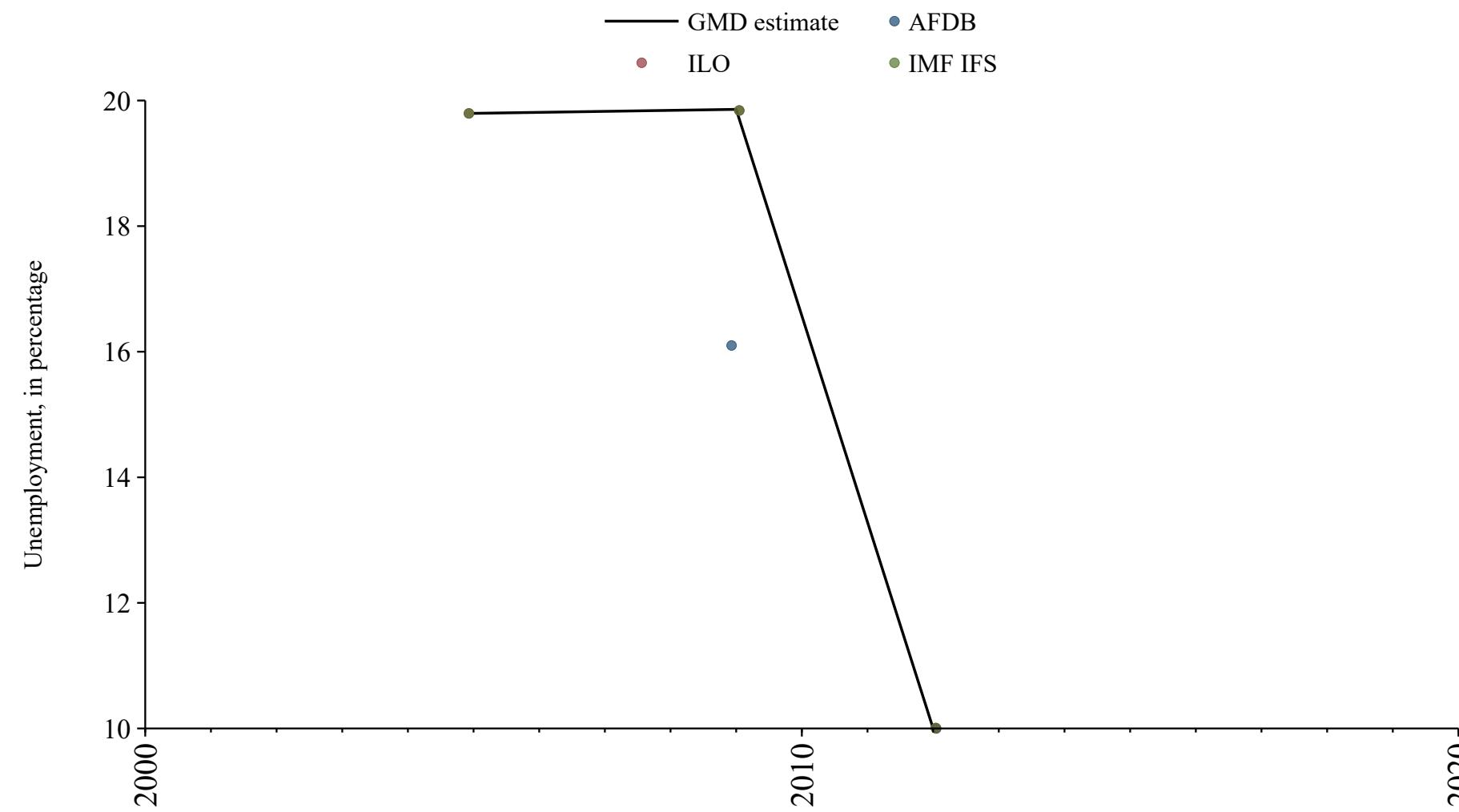
Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
International Labour Organization (2024)	2004 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



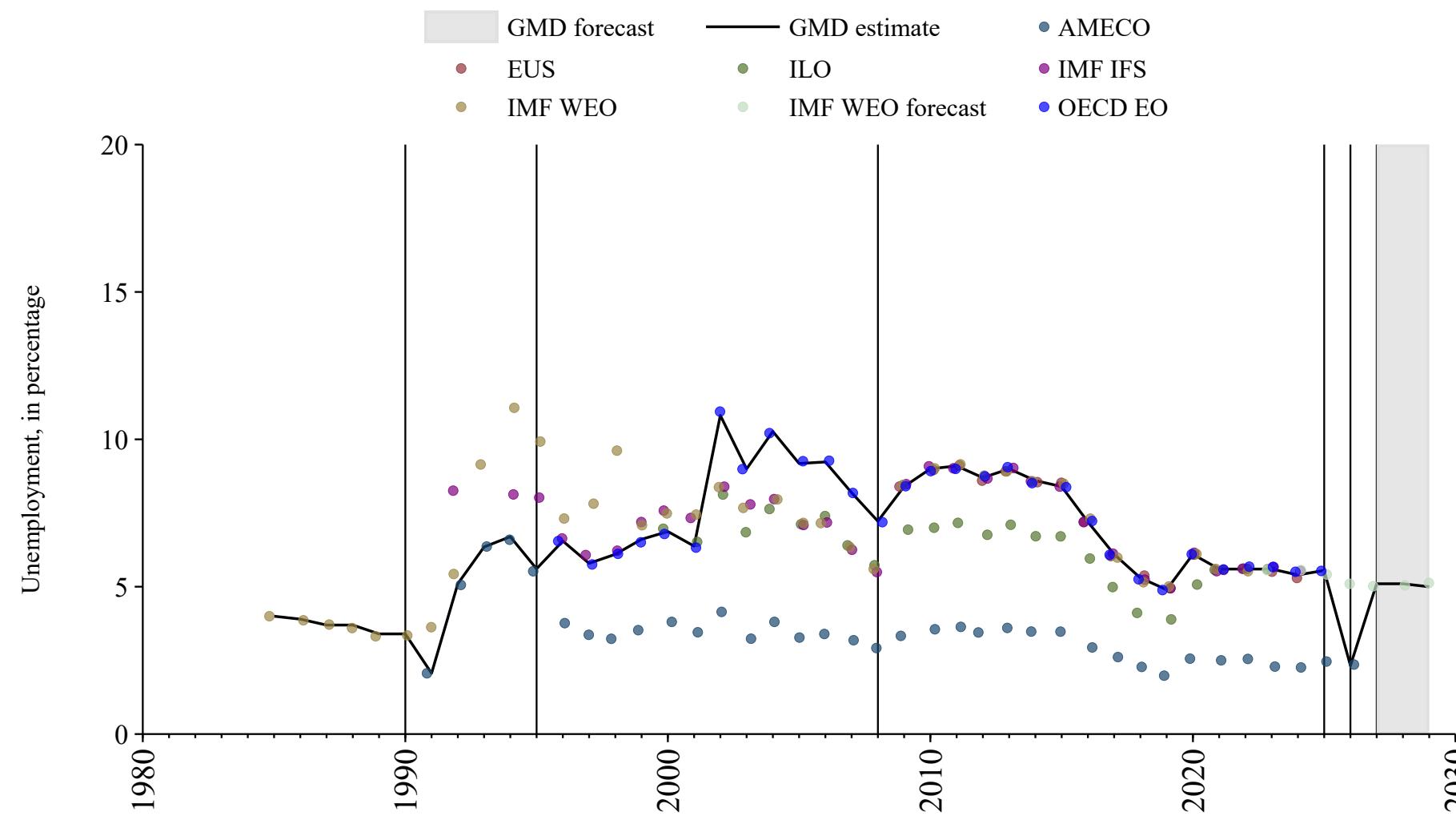
Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
International Labour Organization (2024)	2005 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.



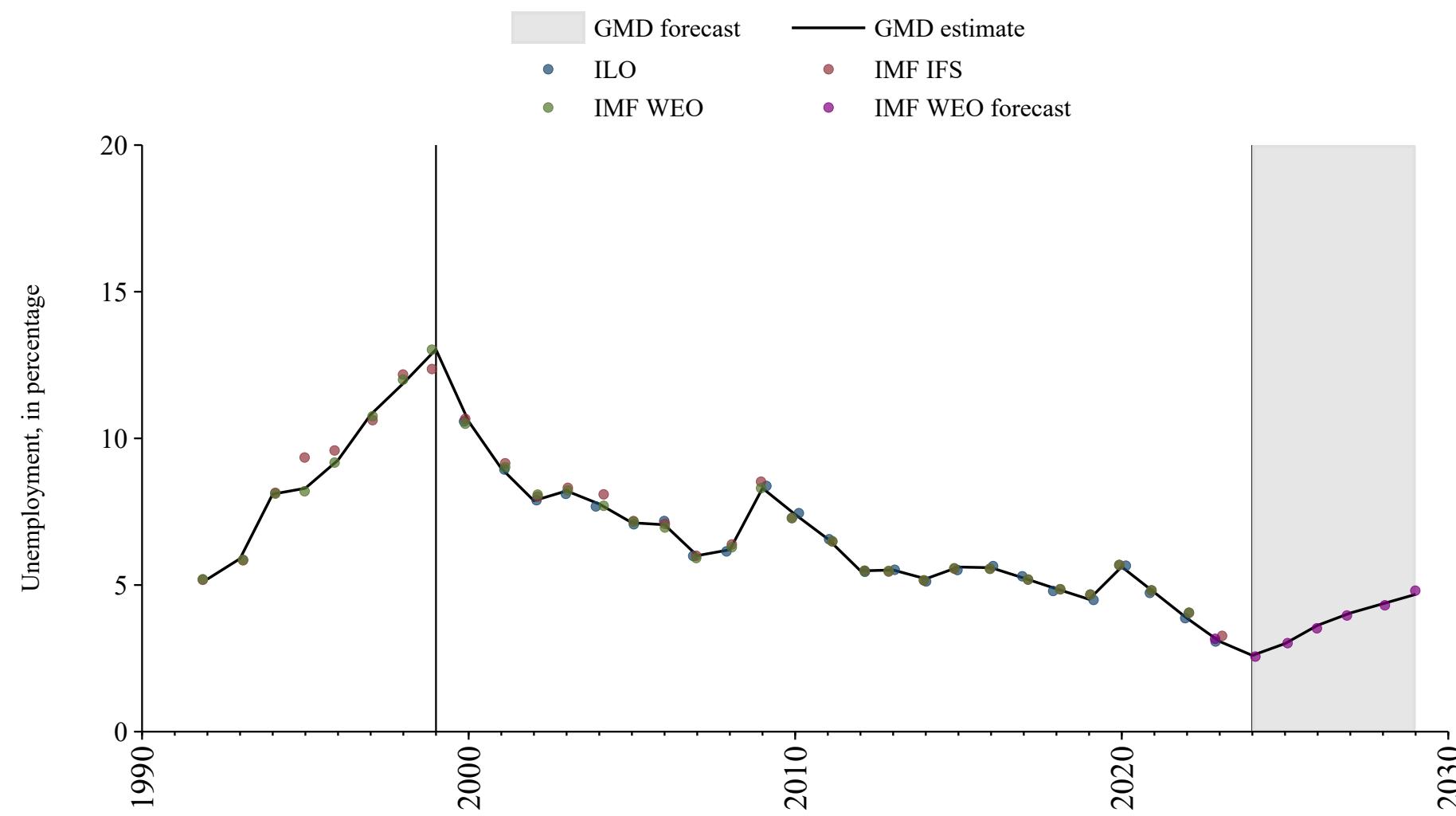
Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1985 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
European Commission (2024)	1991 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024) Commission (2024)	1996 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



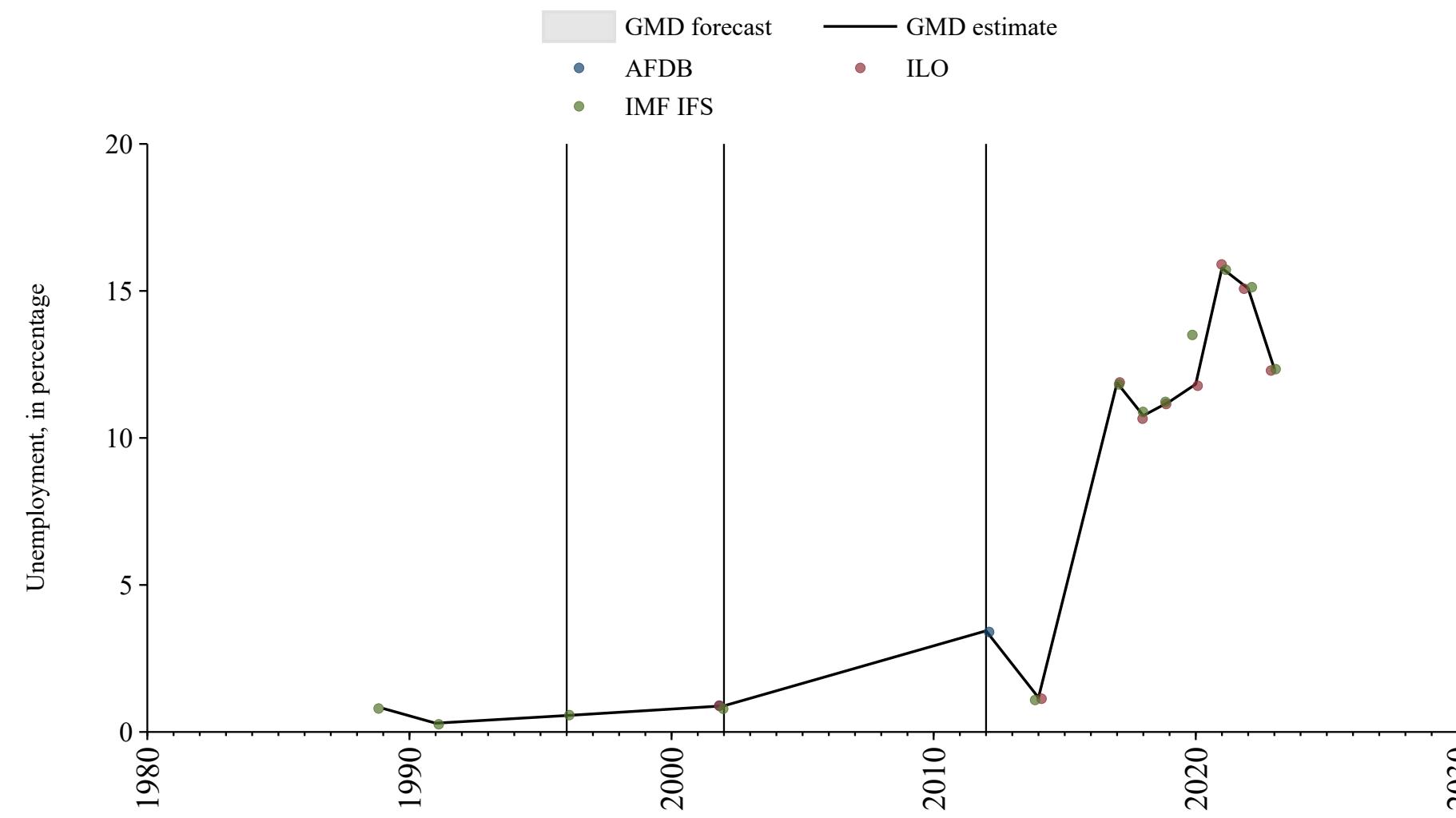
Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1992 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



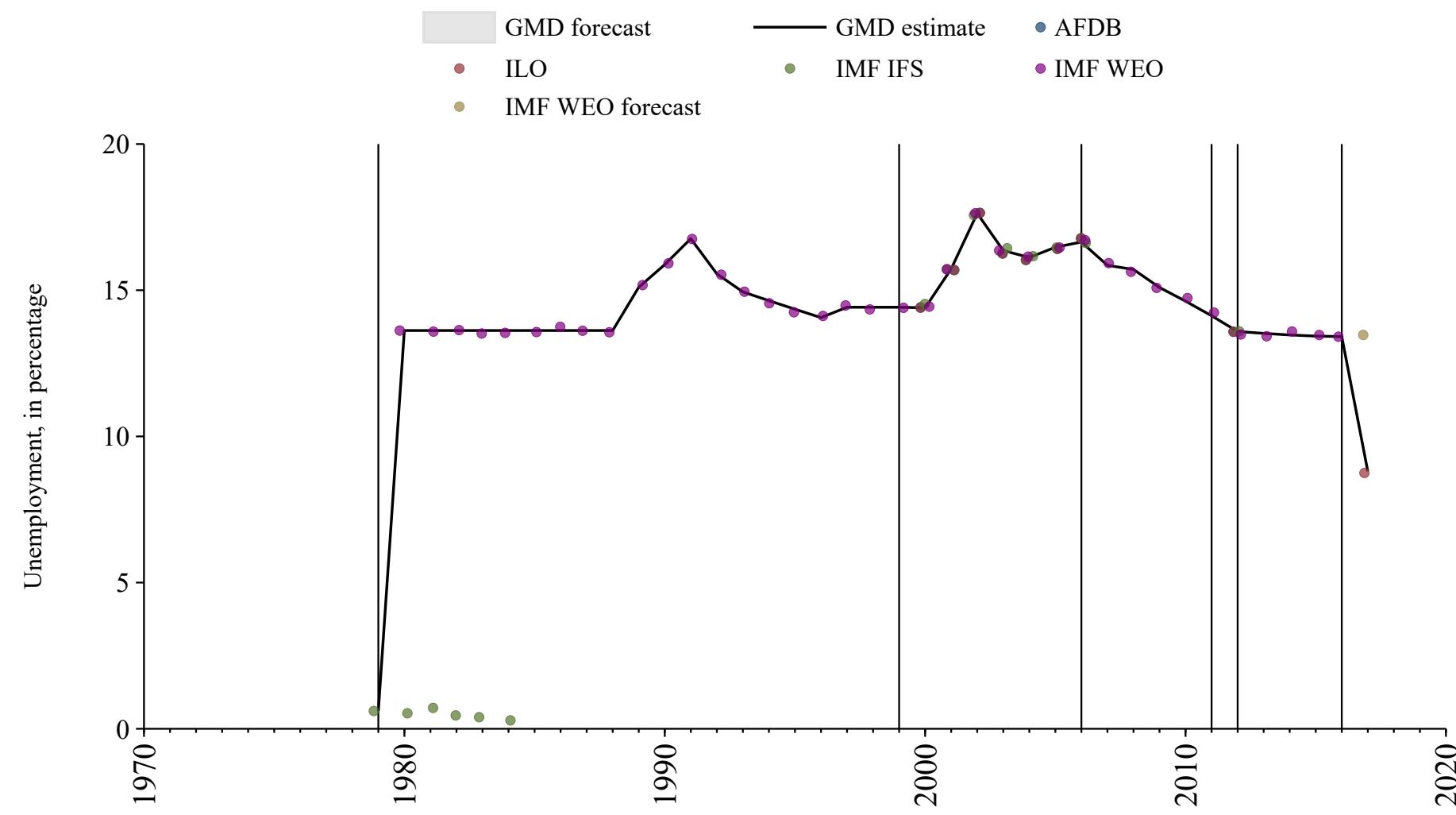
Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1989 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
International Labour Organization (2024)	1997 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
Bank (2024)	2003 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2013 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



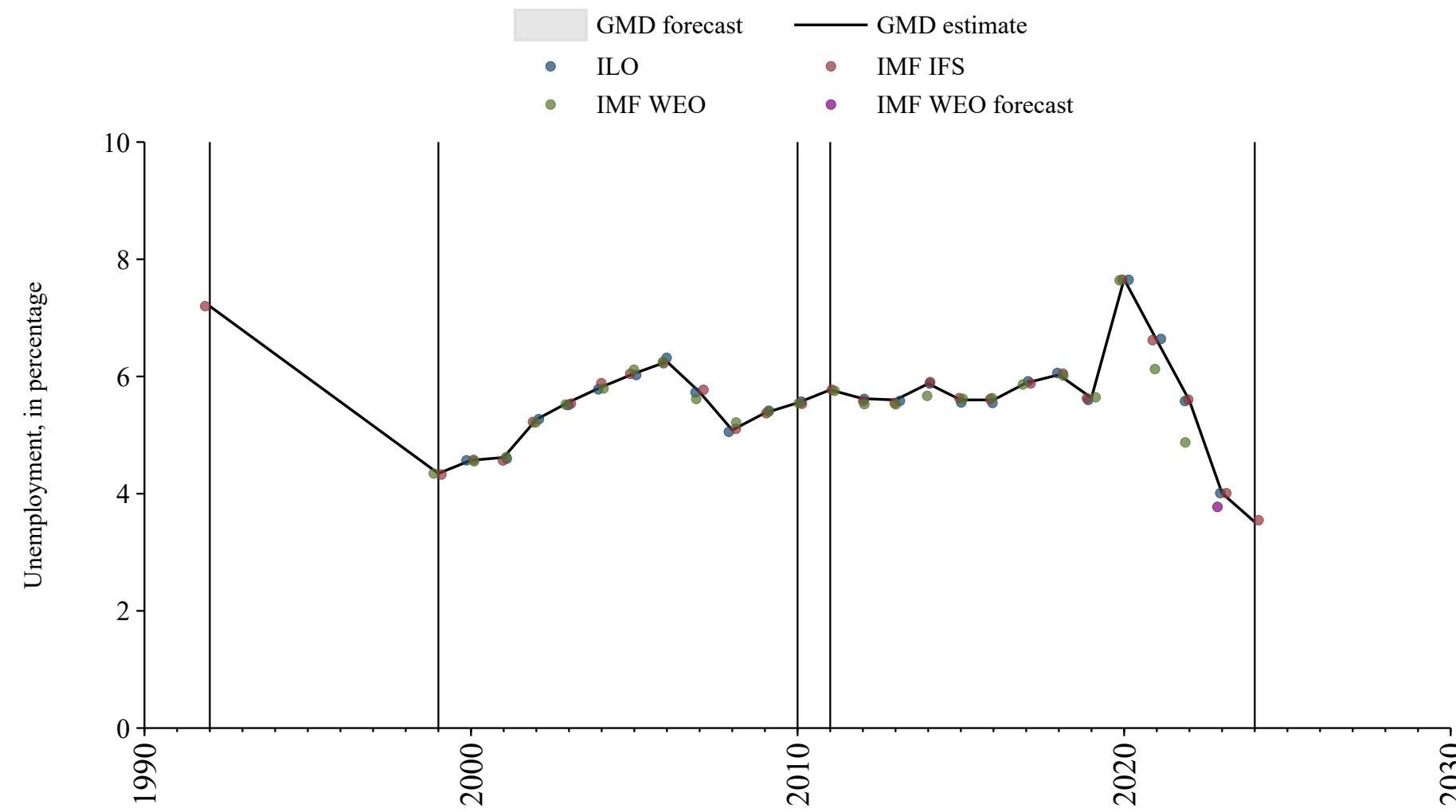
Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1979 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007.
WEO (2024a)	2007 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2012 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
WEO (2024a)	2013 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2017 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



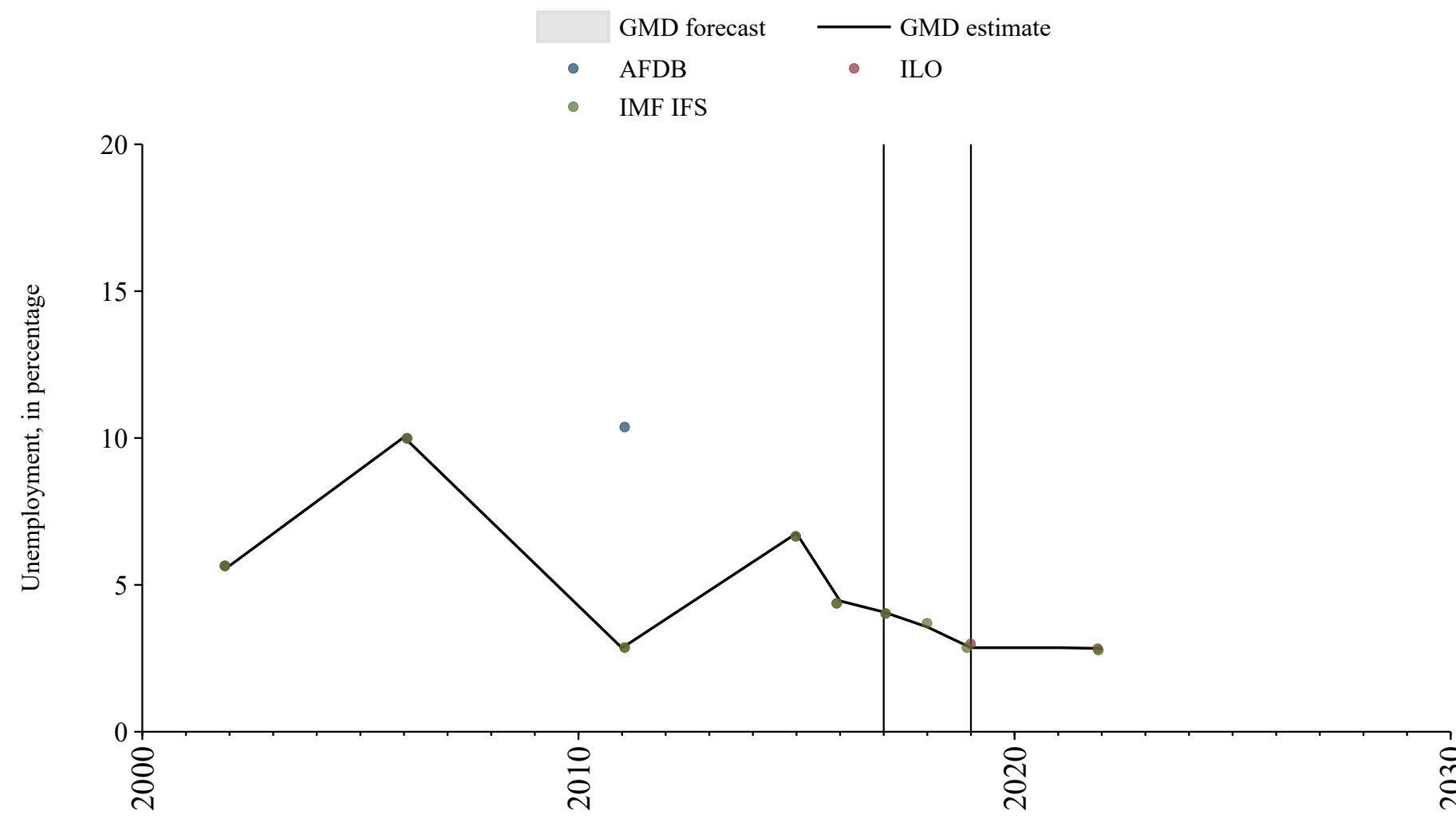
Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1992 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.
WEO (2024a)	1993 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
WEO (2024a)	2011 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2012 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



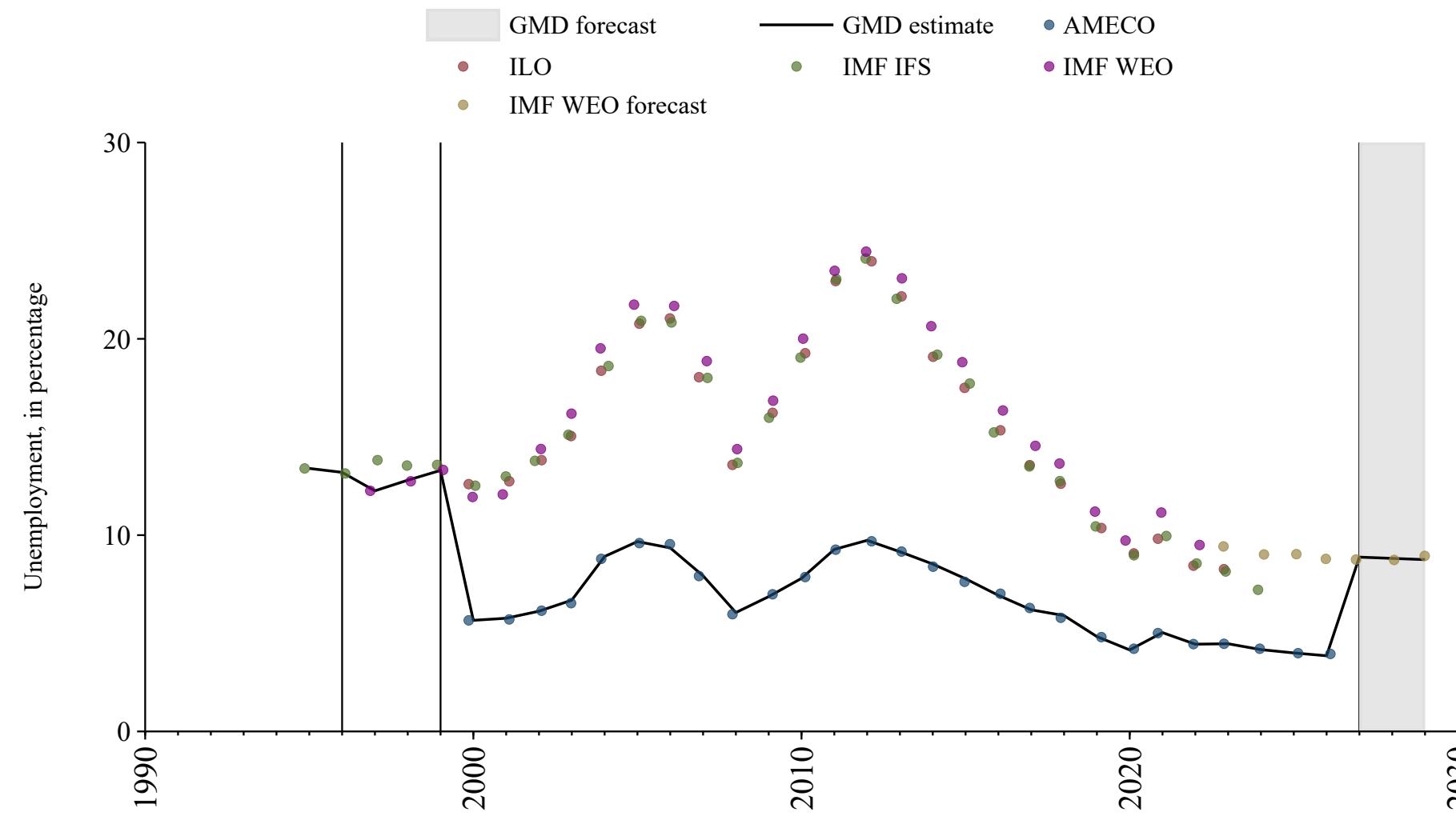
Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
International Labour Organization (2024)	2002 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2018 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2019 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.



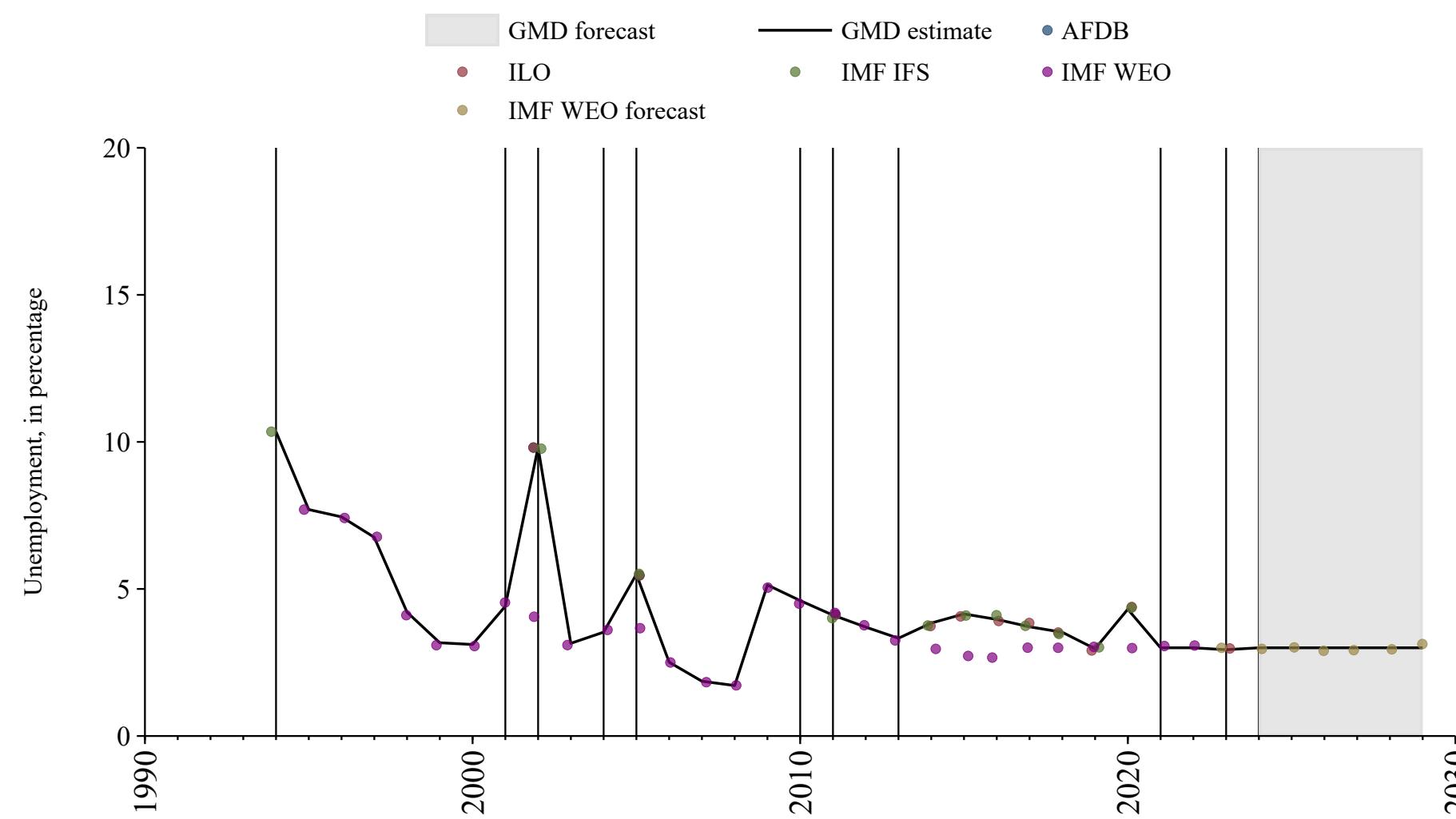
Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
WEO (2024a)	1997 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
European Commission (2024)	2000 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



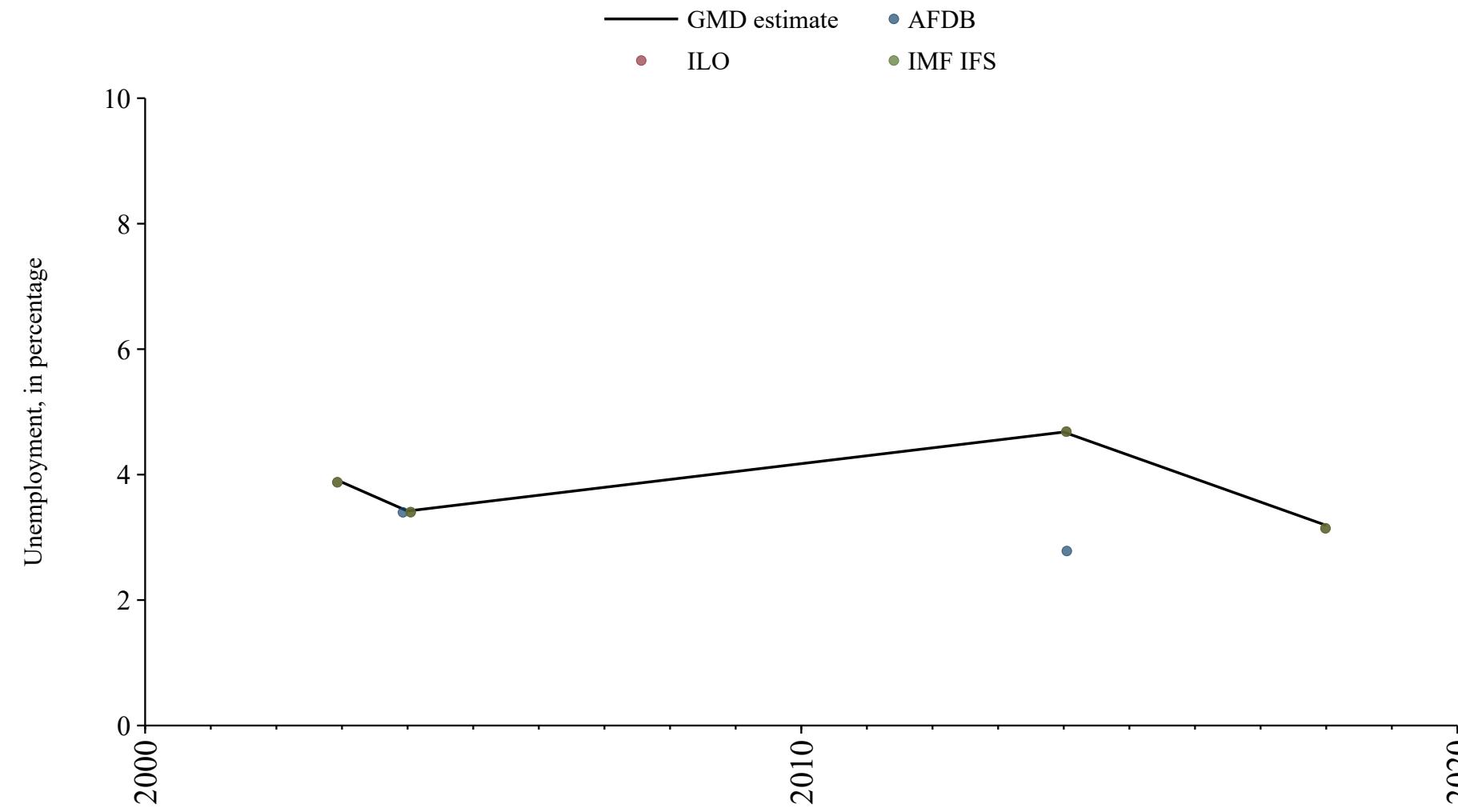
Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1994 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
WEO (2024a)	1995 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2002 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
WEO (2024a)	2003 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2005 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
WEO (2024a)	2006 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2011 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012.
WEO (2024a)	2012 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2014 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



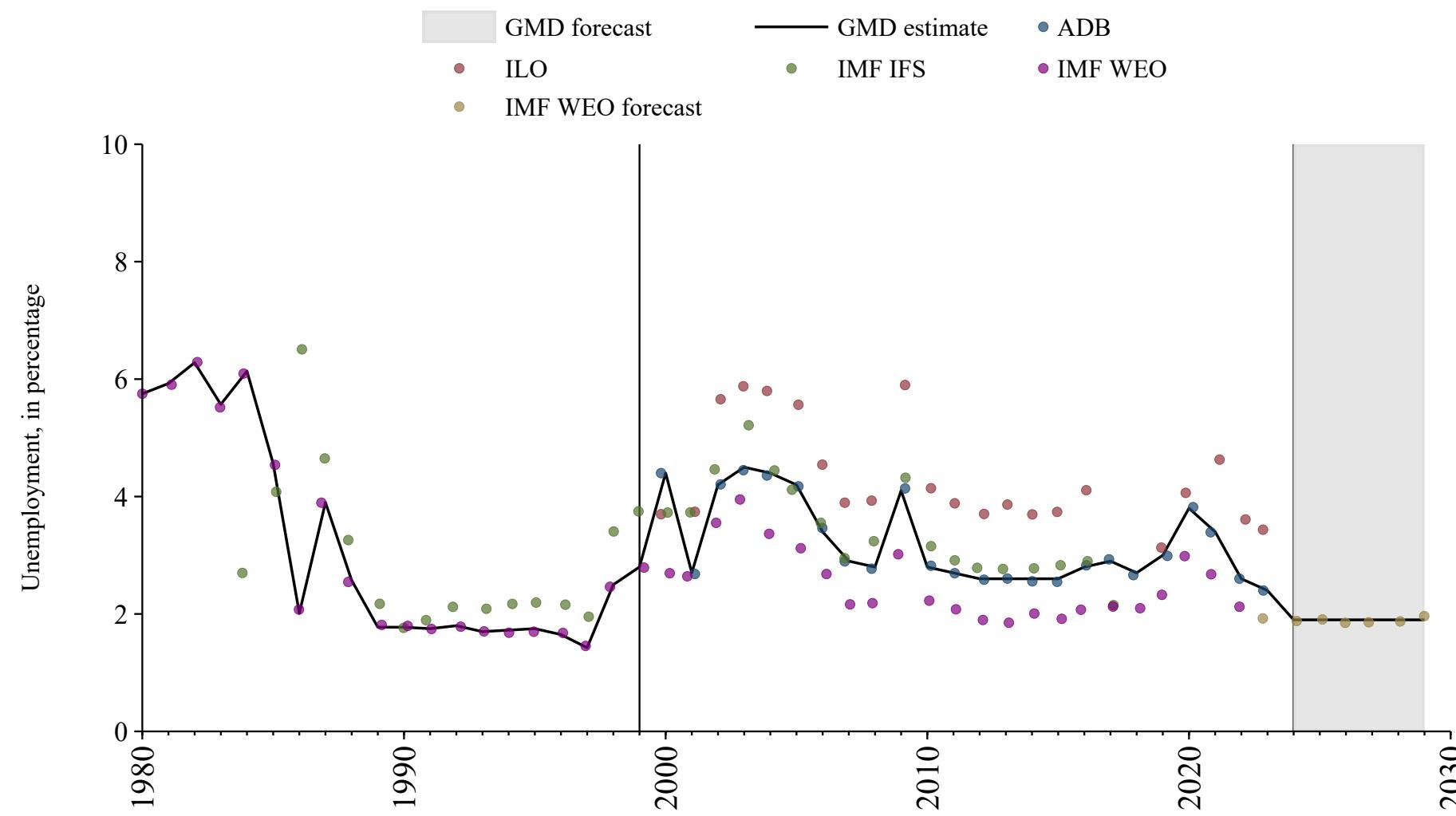
Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
International Labour Organization (2024)	2003 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.



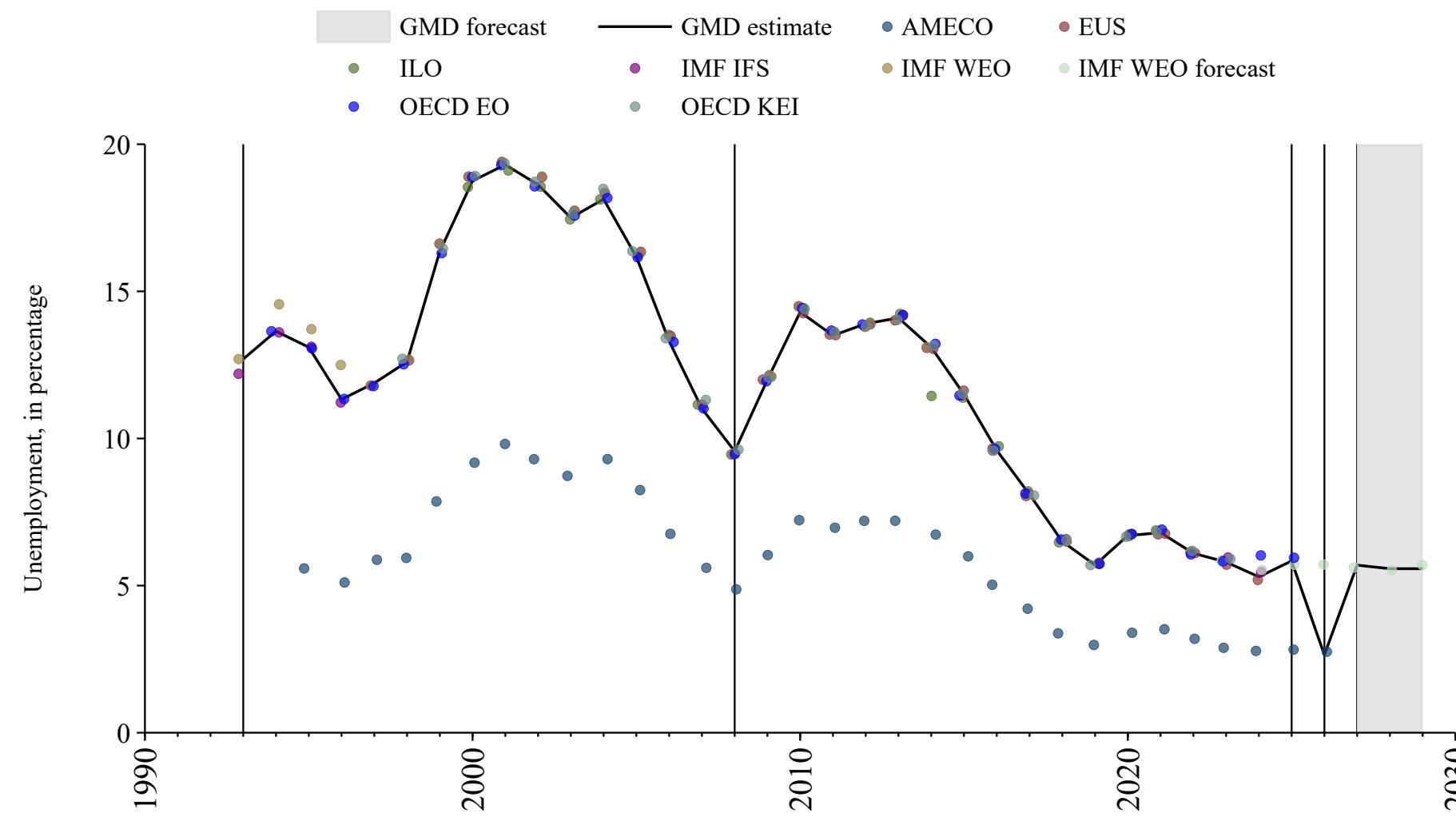
Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



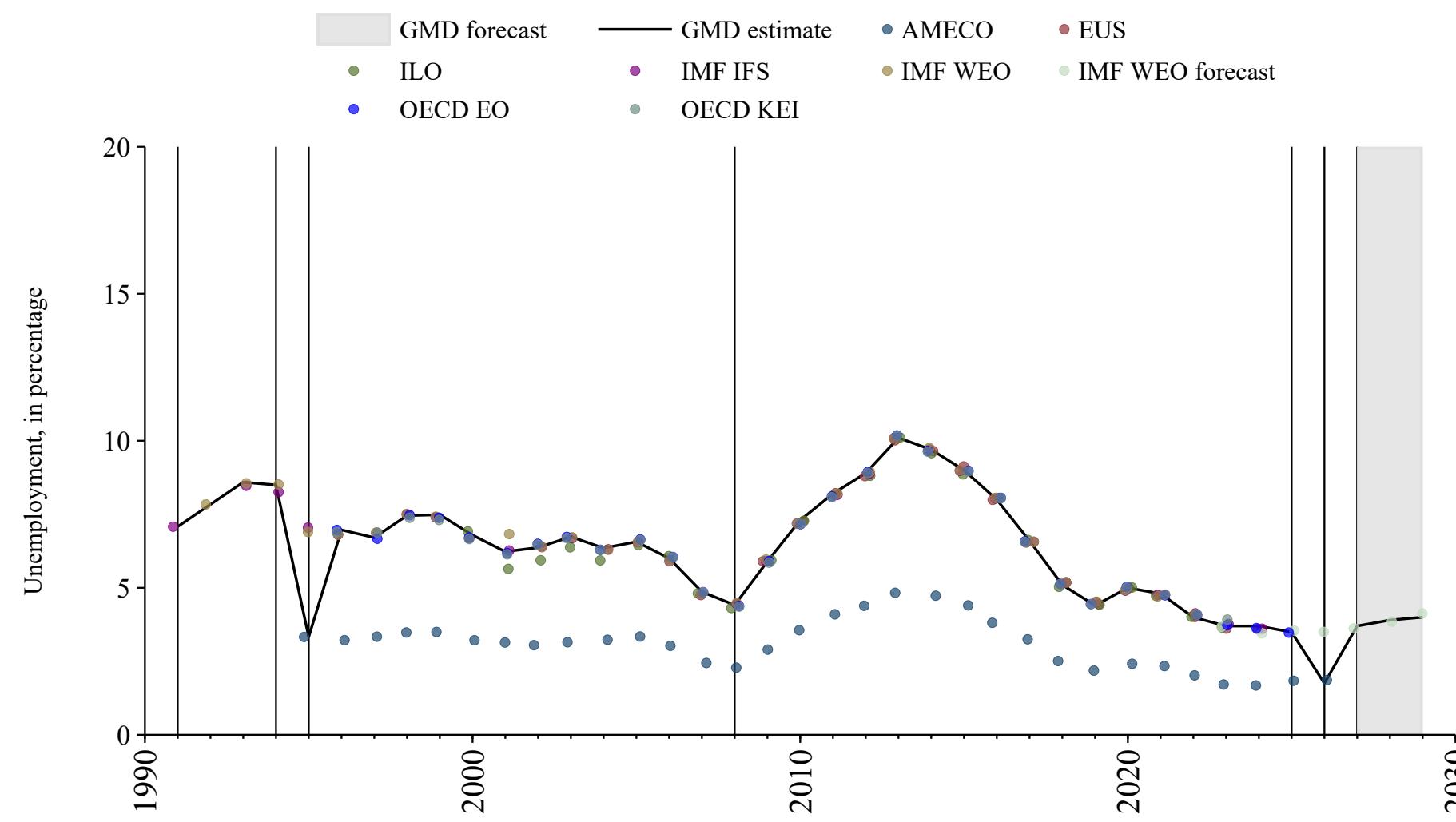
Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1993 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1994 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Commission (2024)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



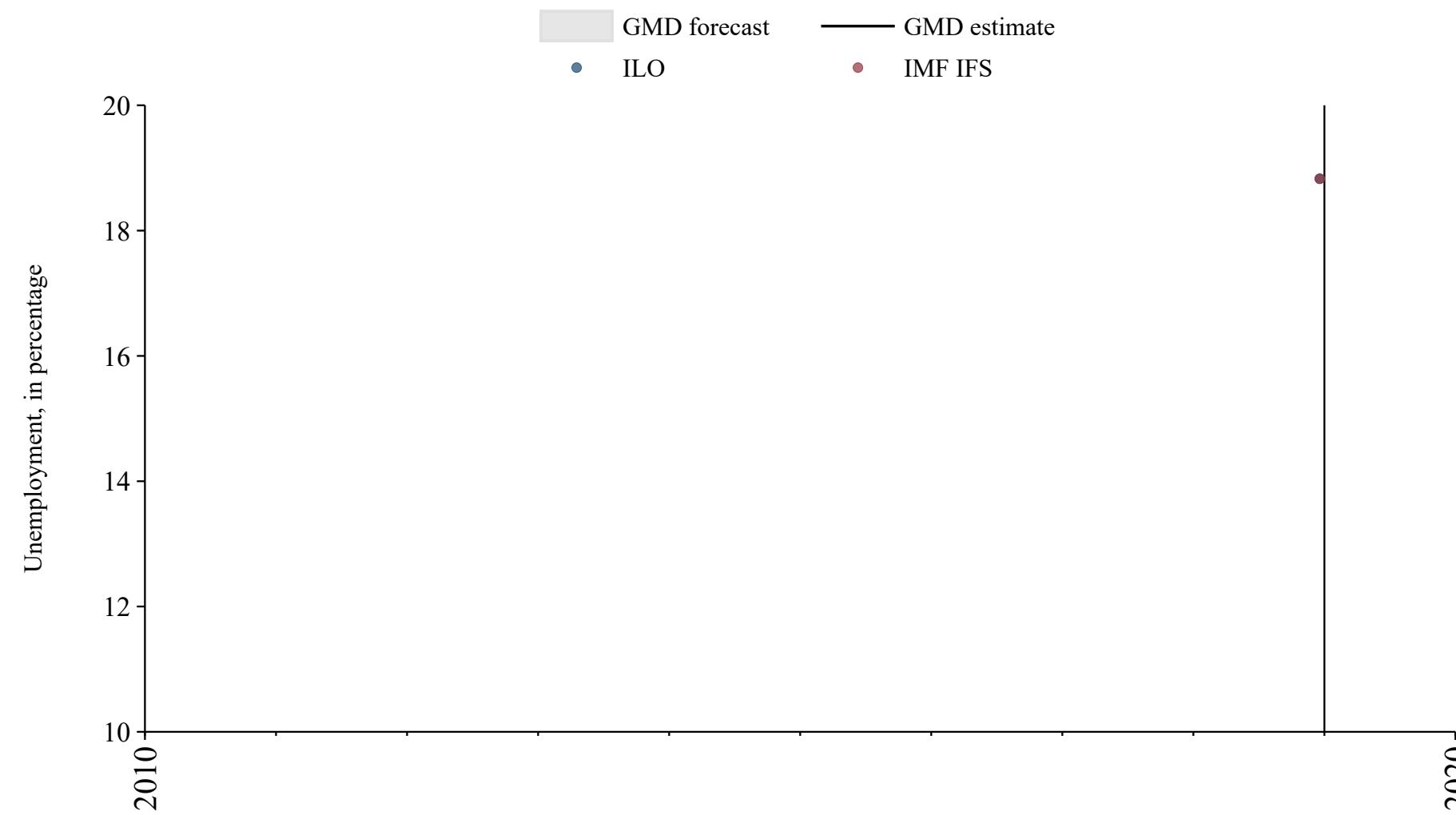
Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
WEO (2024a)	1992 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
European Commission (2024)	1995 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1996 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Commission (2024)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



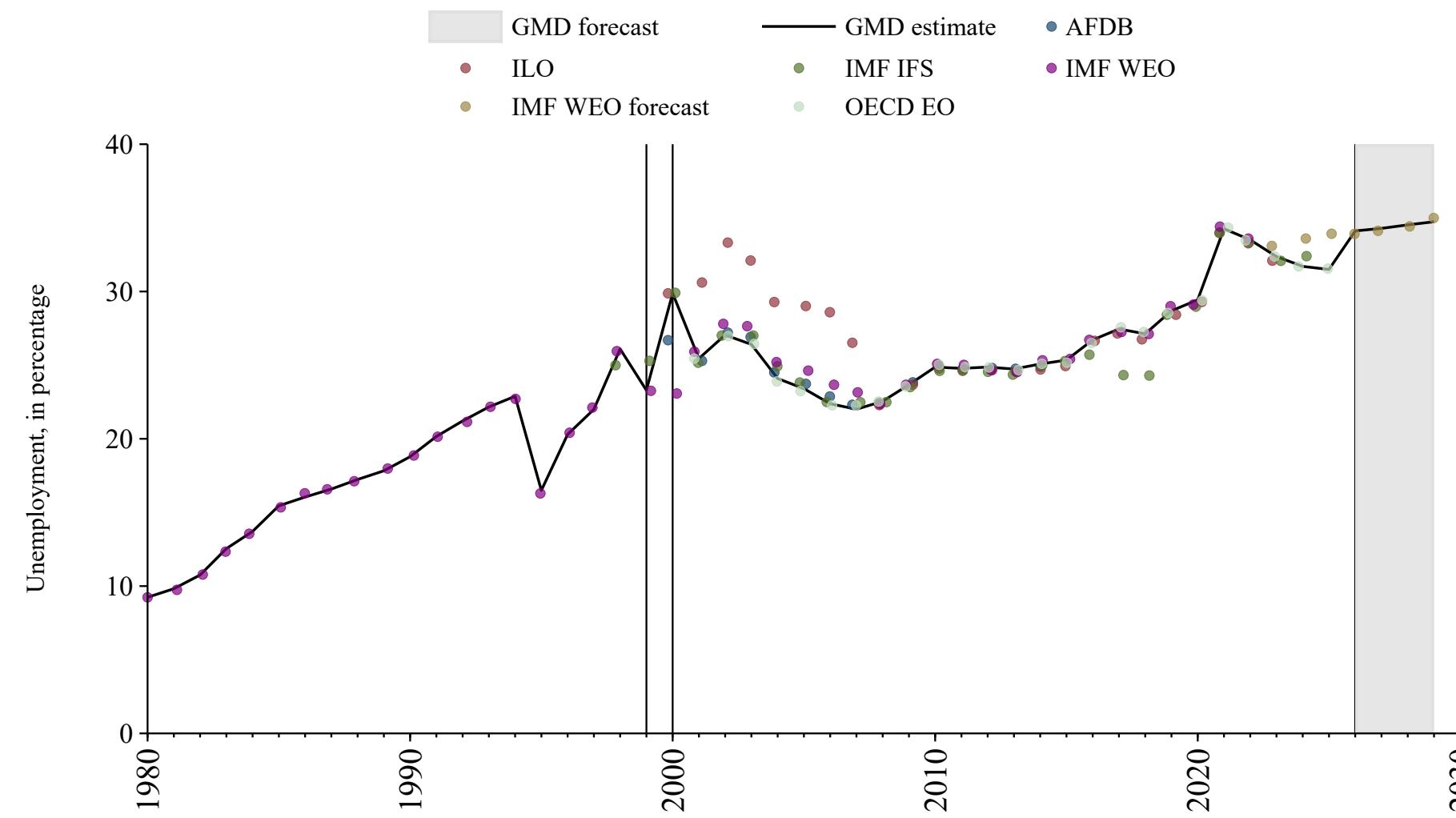
Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Labour Organization (2024)	2019 - 2019	Spliced using overlapping data in 2020.



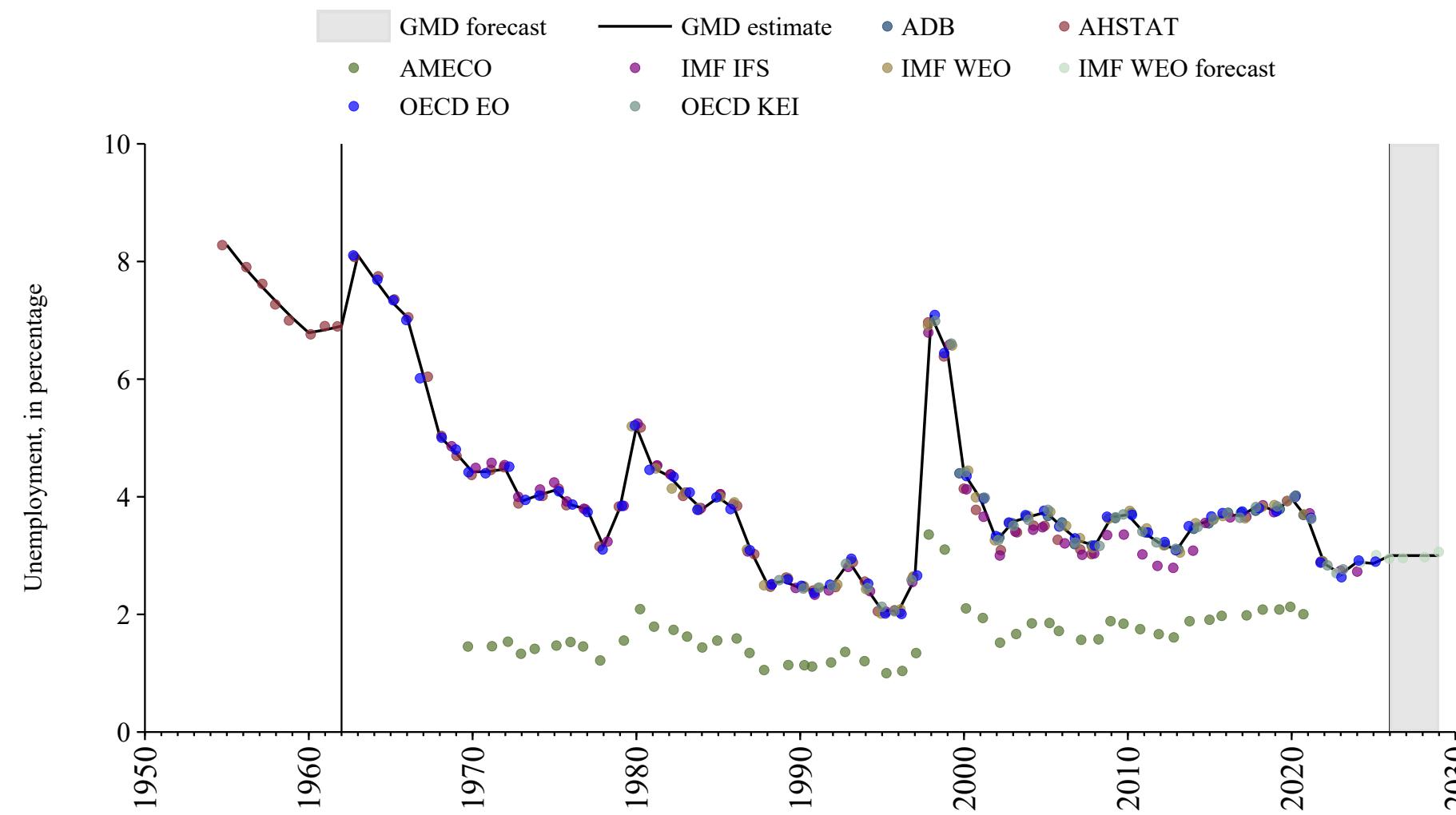
South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2001 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



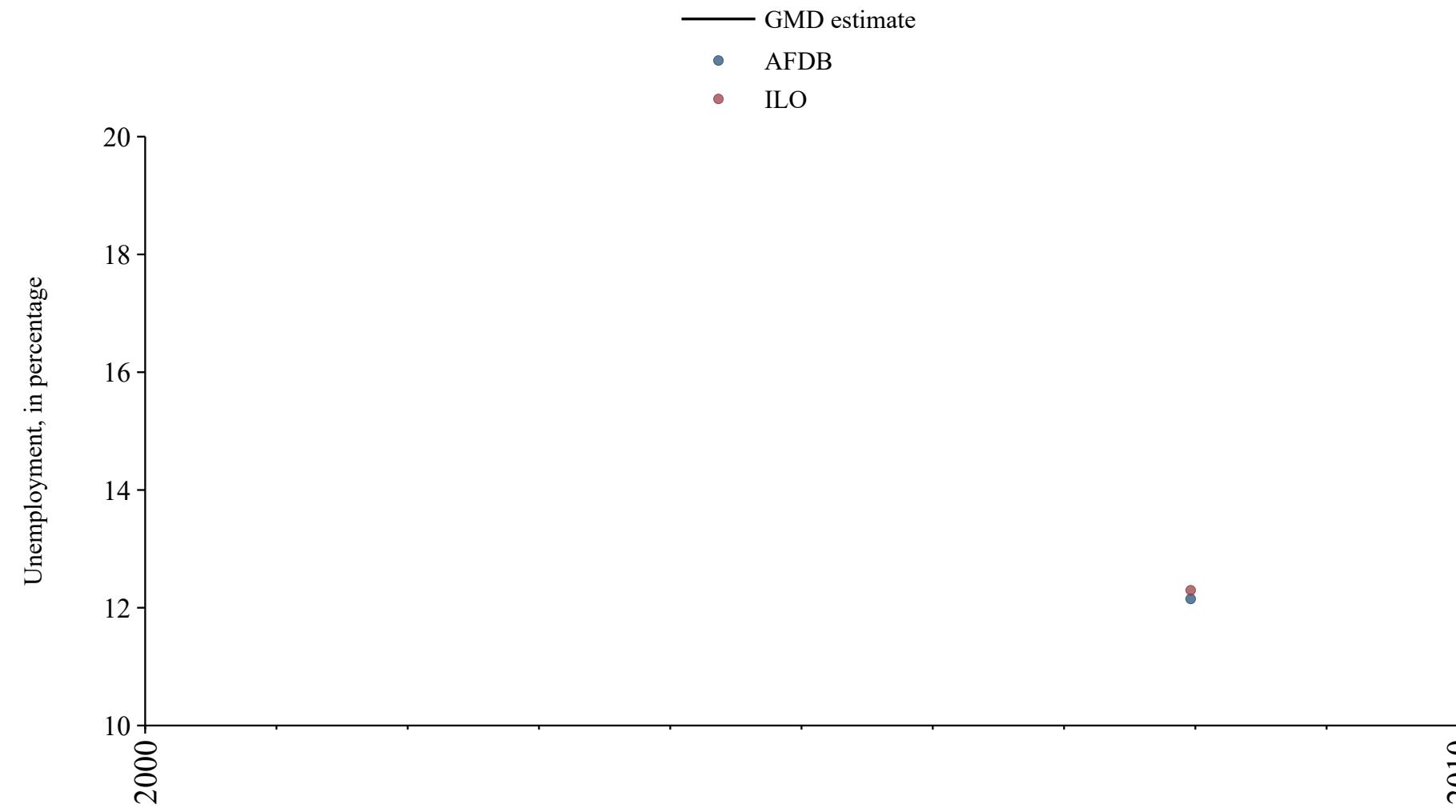
South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1955 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1963 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



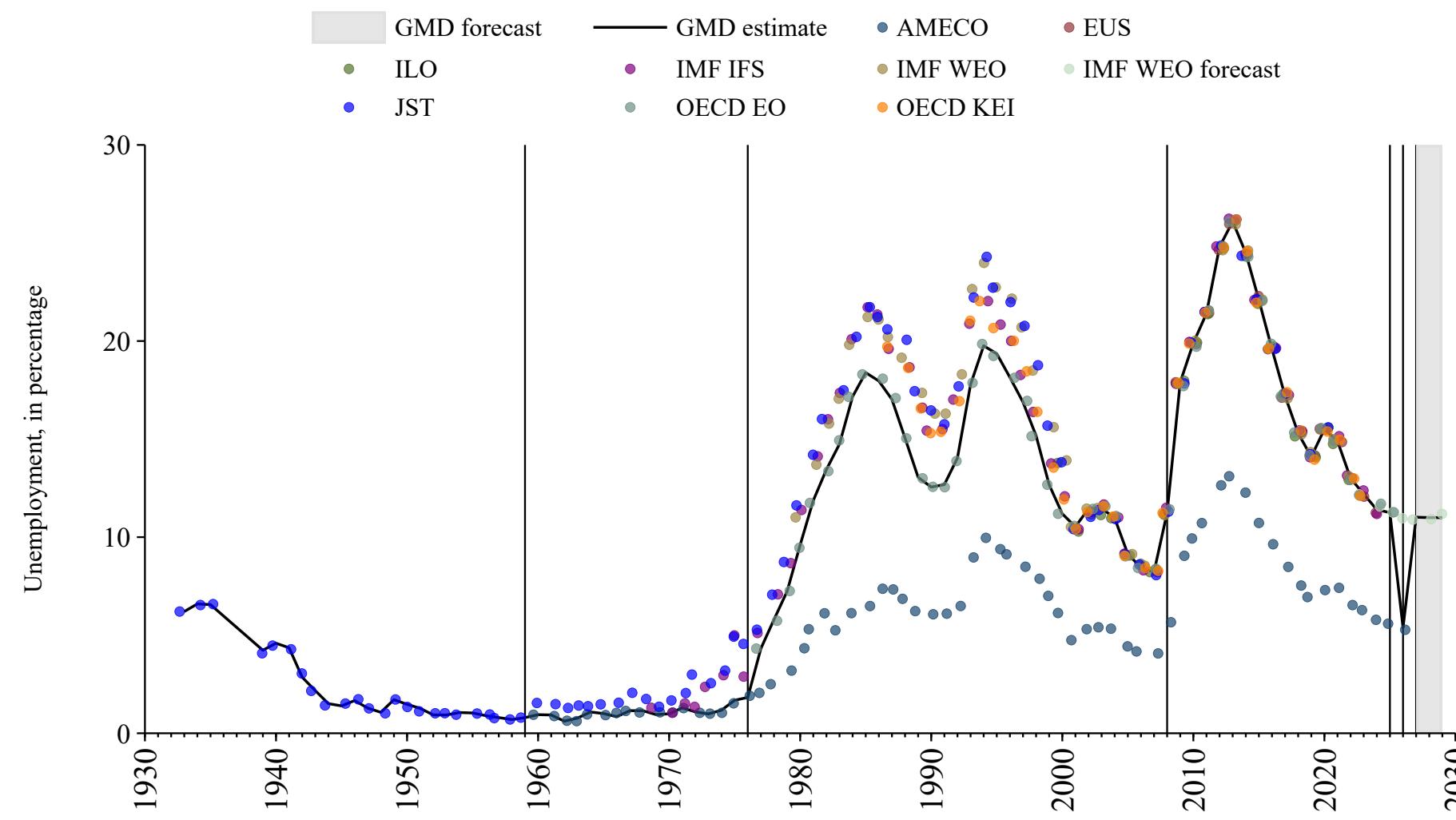
South Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Labour Organization (2024)	2008 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



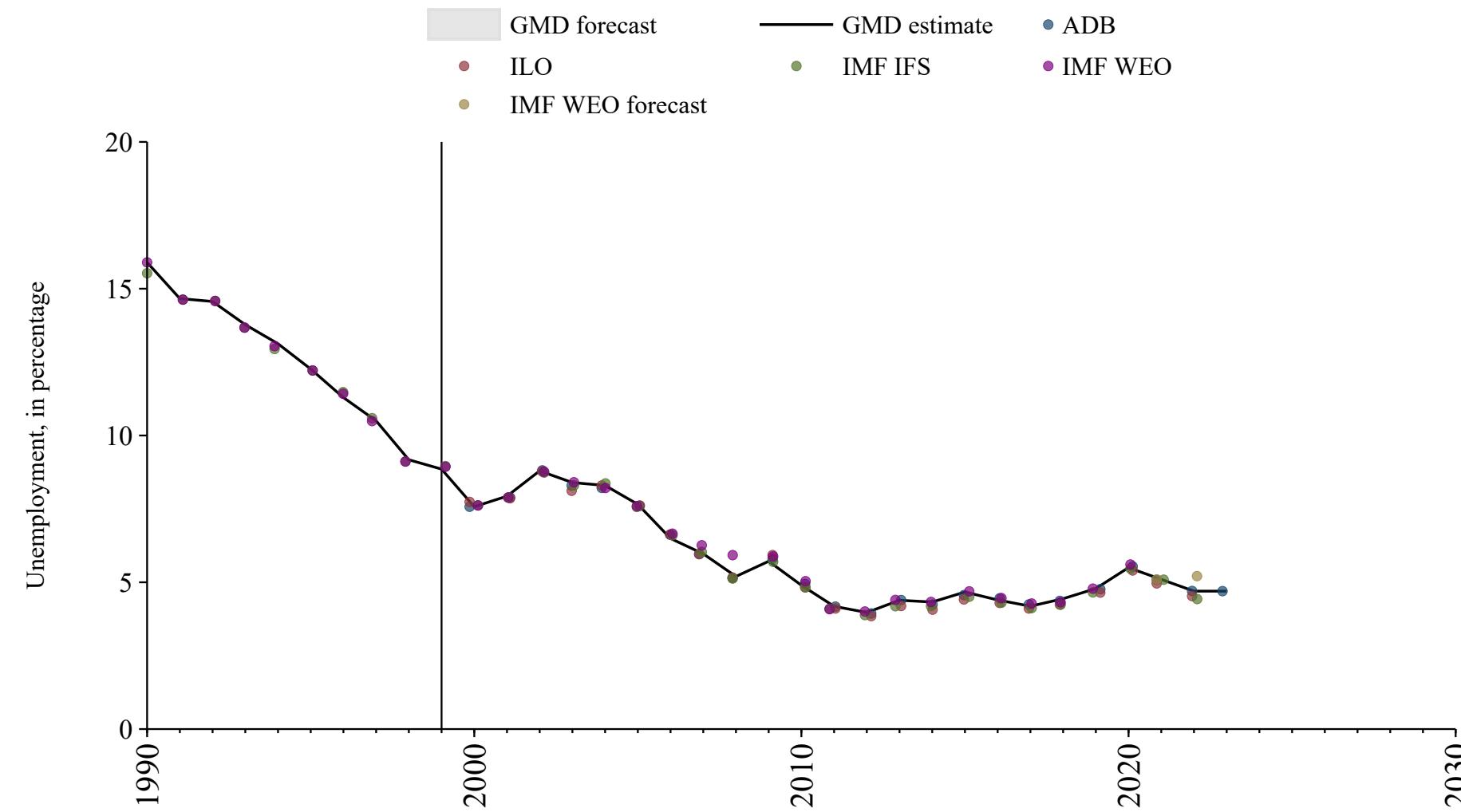
Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1933 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024) Commission (2024)	1977 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



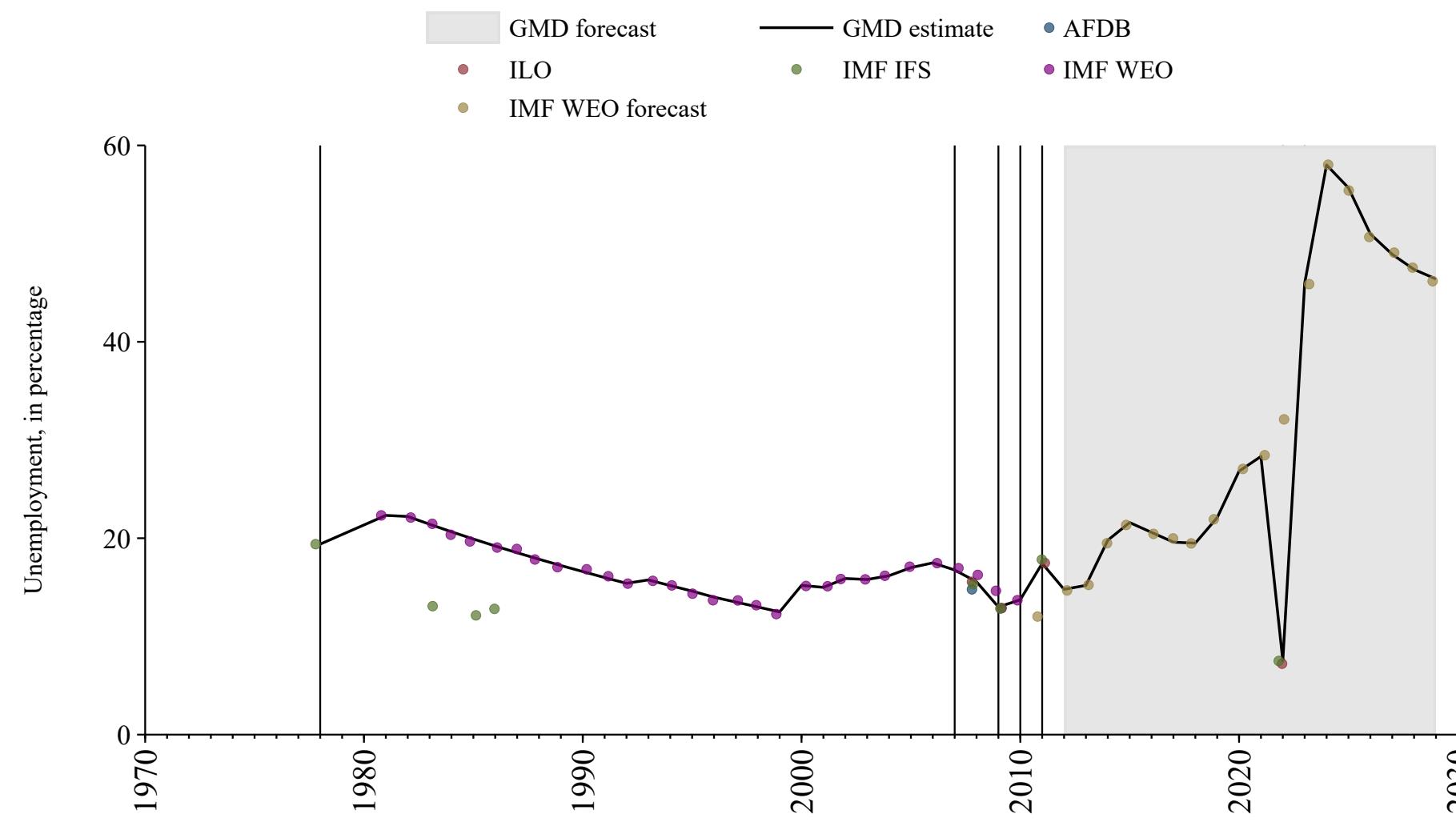
Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



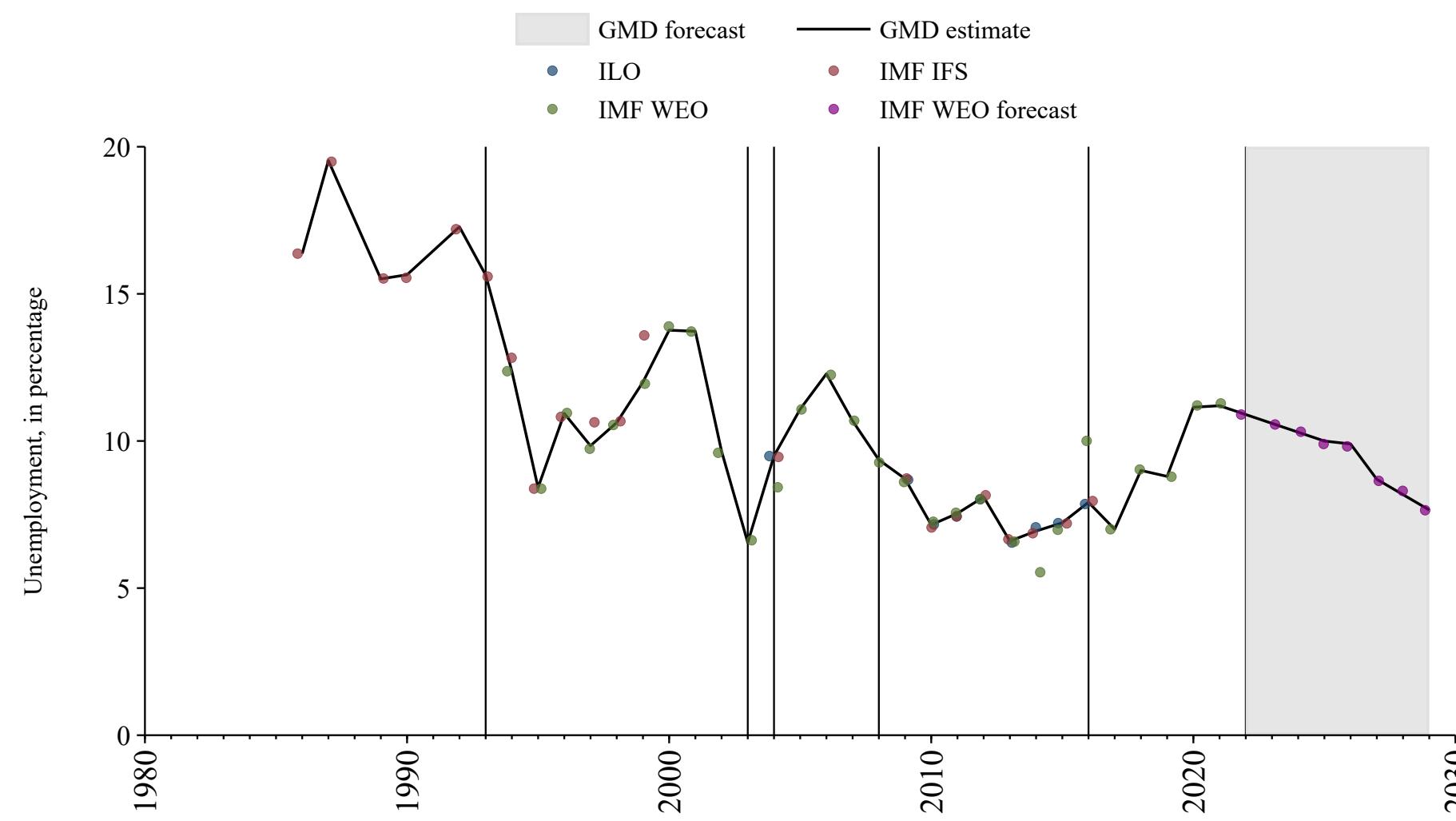
Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1978 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979.
WEO (2024a)	1979 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2008 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
WEO (2024a)	2010 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2011 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012.
WEO (2024b)	2012 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



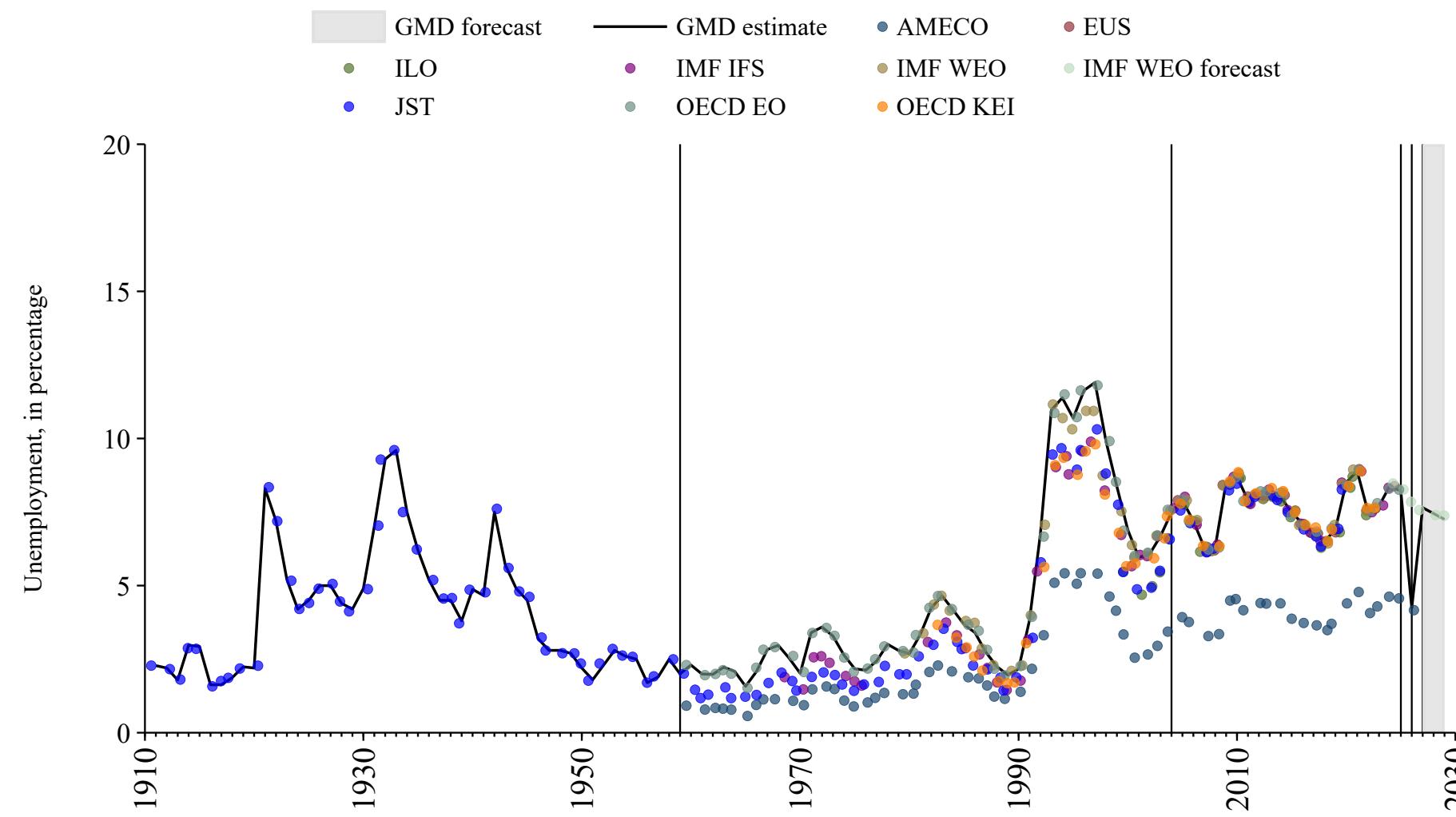
Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1986 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
WEO (2024a)	1994 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2004 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
WEO (2024a)	2005 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2009 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
WEO (2024a)	2017 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2022 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



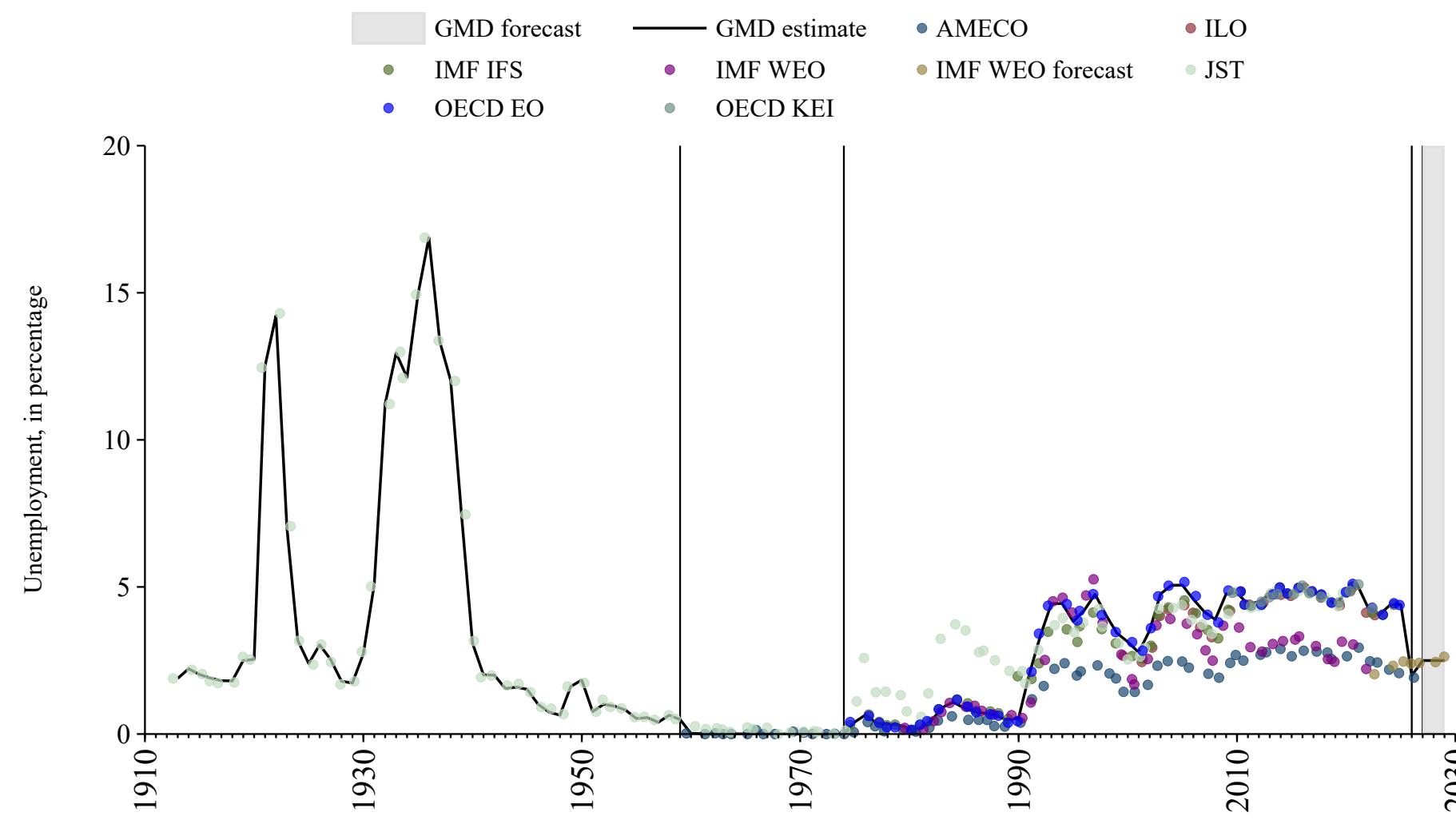
Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1911 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
Commission (2024)	2005 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



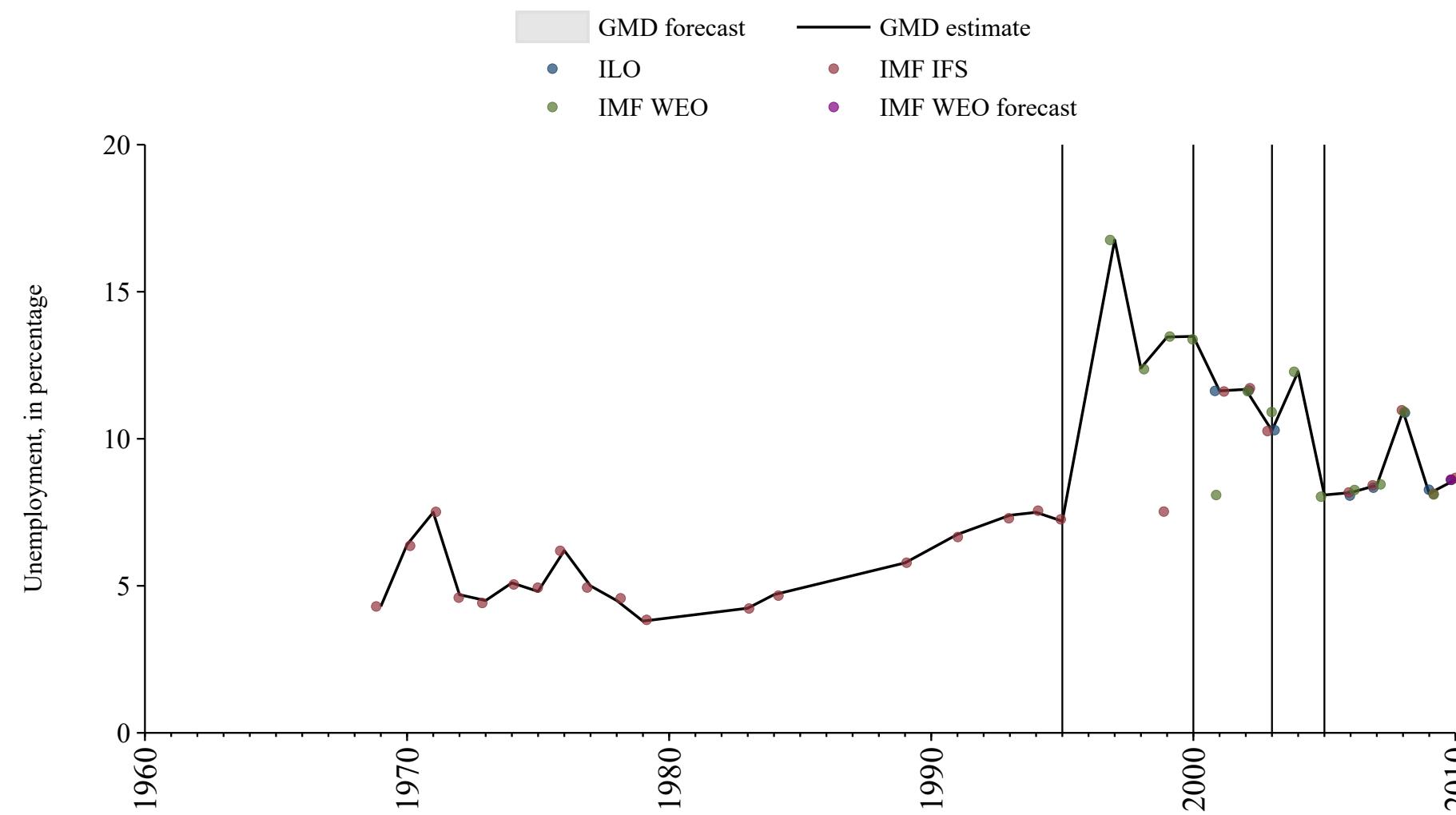
Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1913 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1975 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



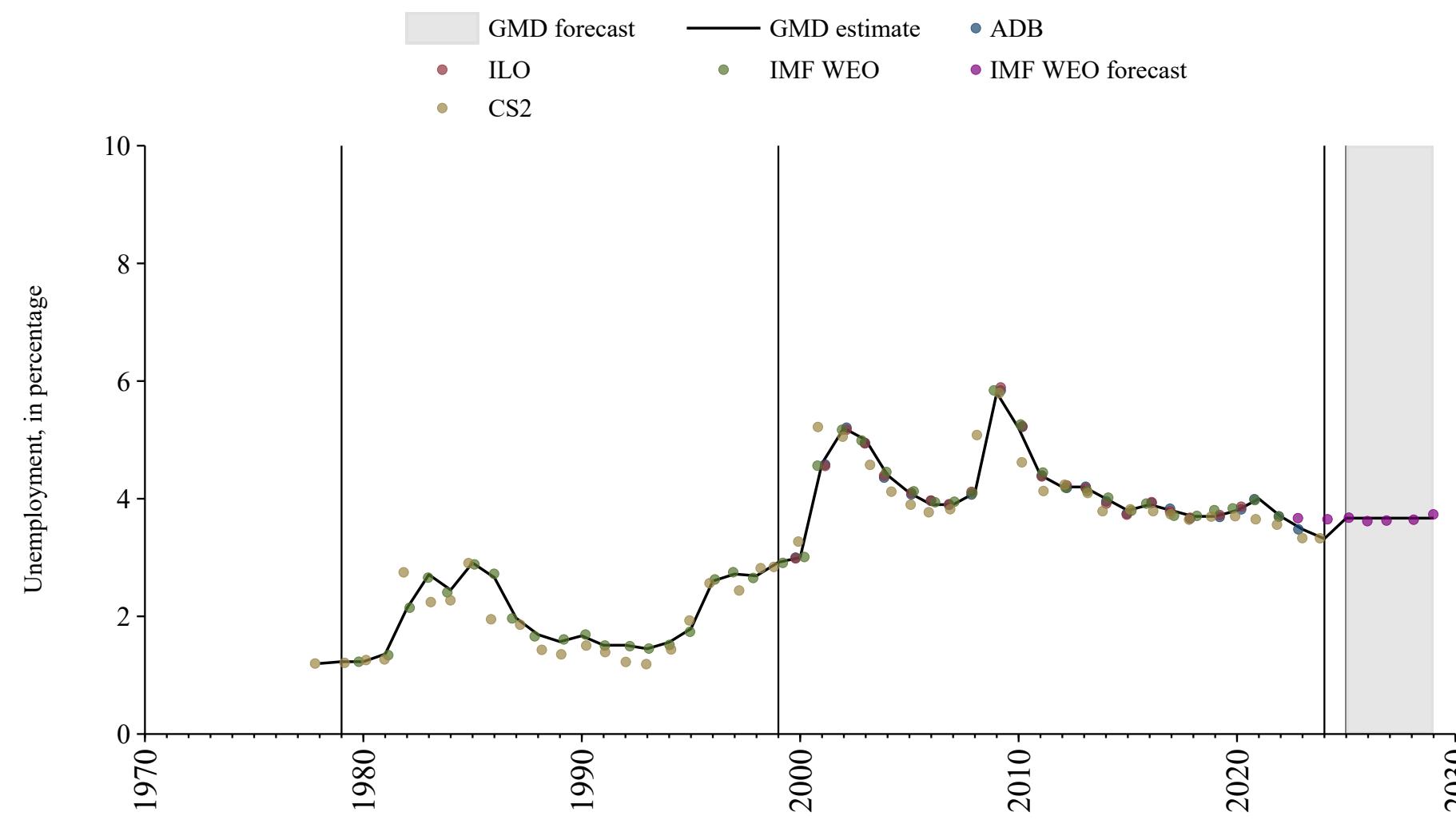
Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
WEO (2024a)	1996 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2001 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004.
WEO (2024a)	2004 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2006 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.



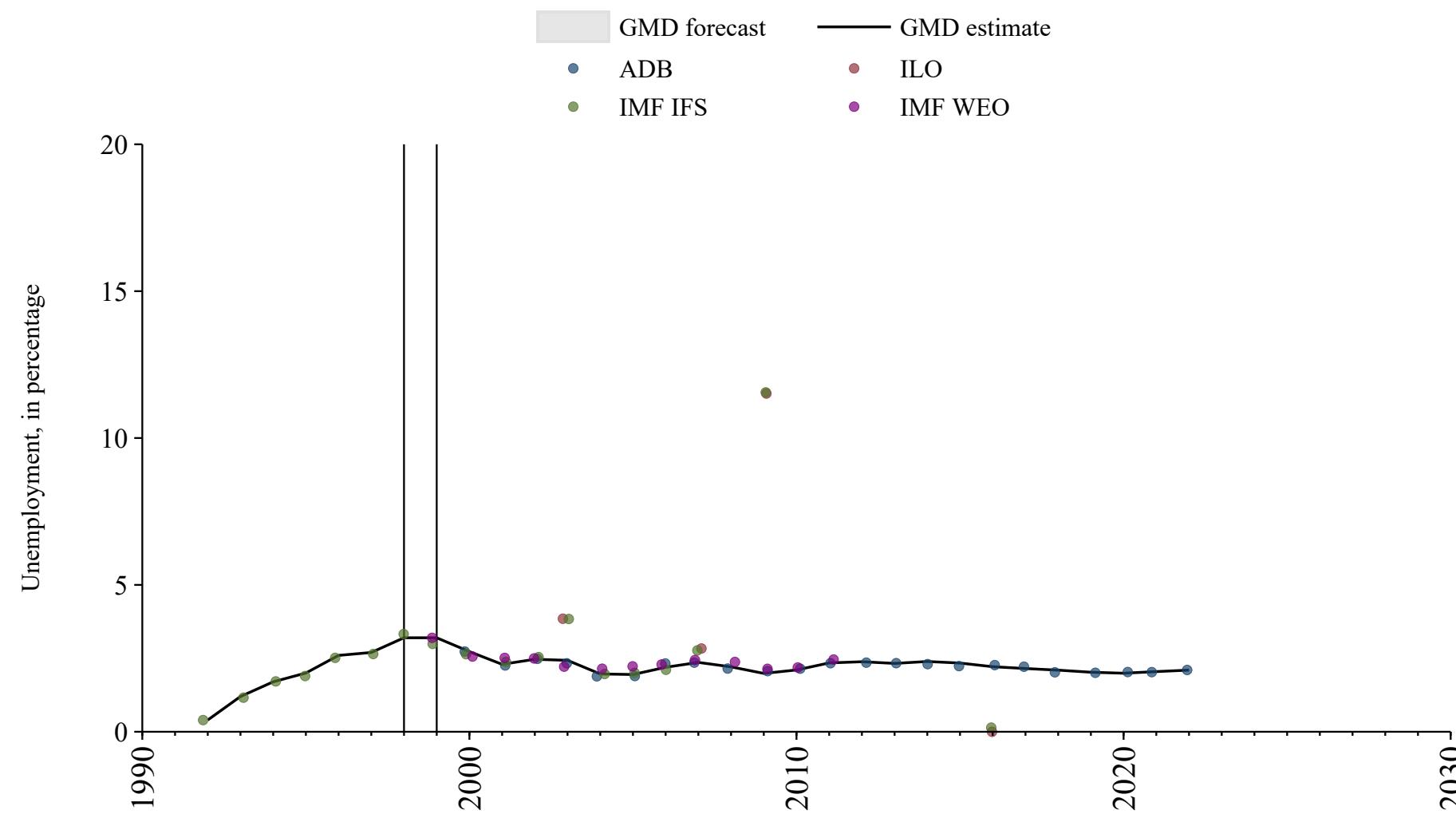
Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
Taiwan Statistical Office (2025)	1978 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Taiwan Statistical Office (2025)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



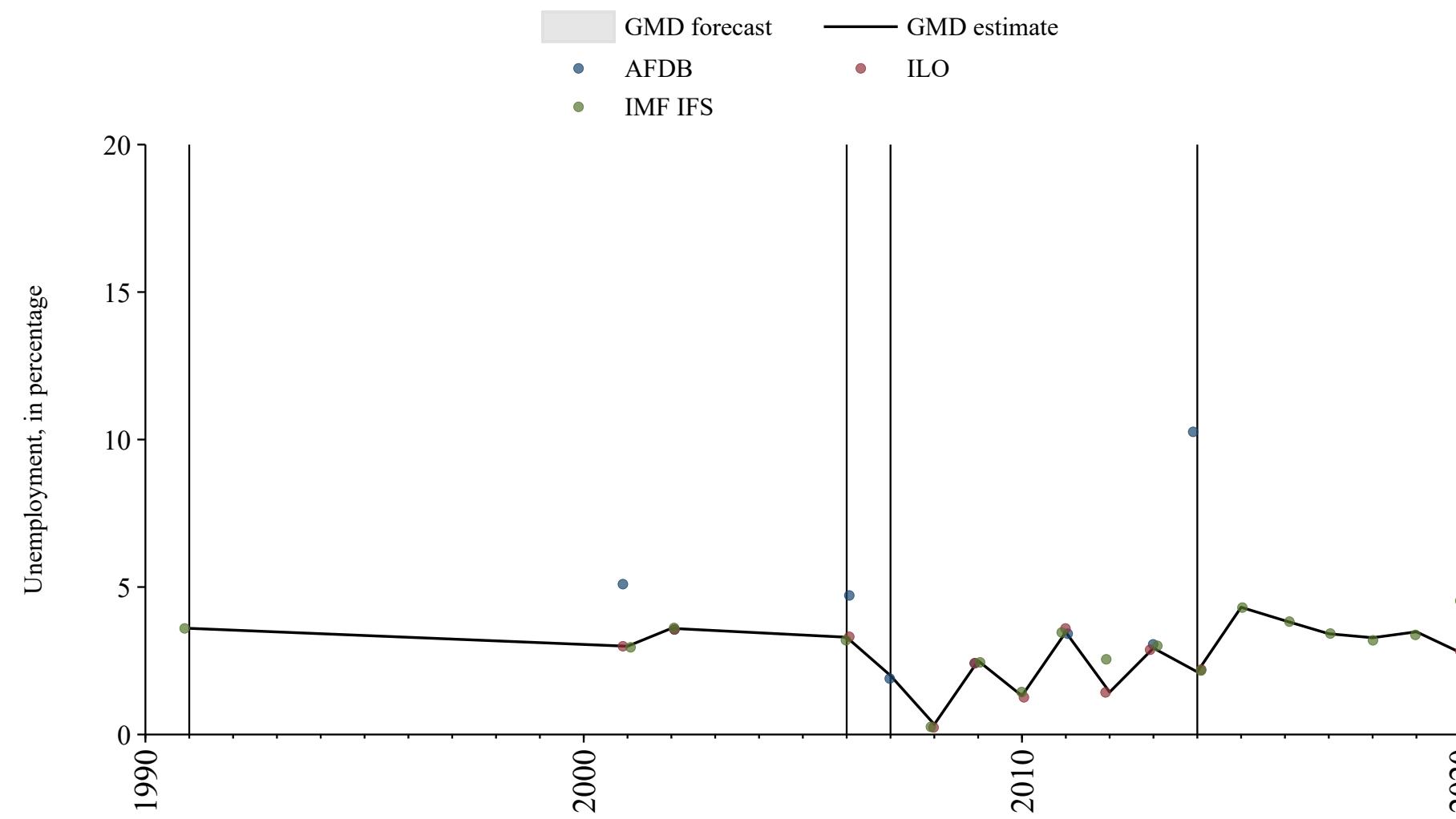
Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1992 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
WEO (2024a)	1999 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



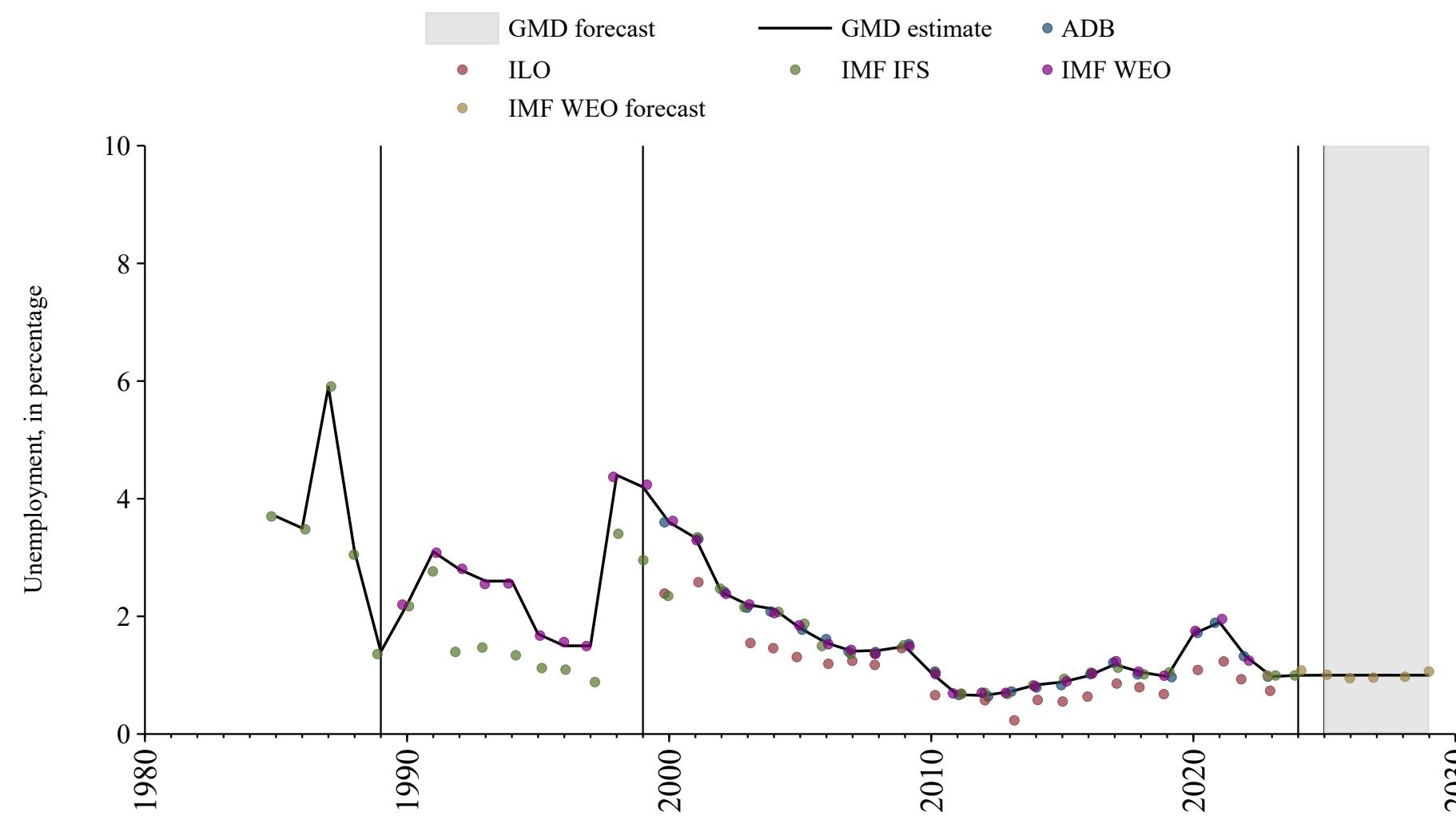
Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
International Labour Organization (2024)	1992 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007.
Bank (2024)	2007 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2008 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2015 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.



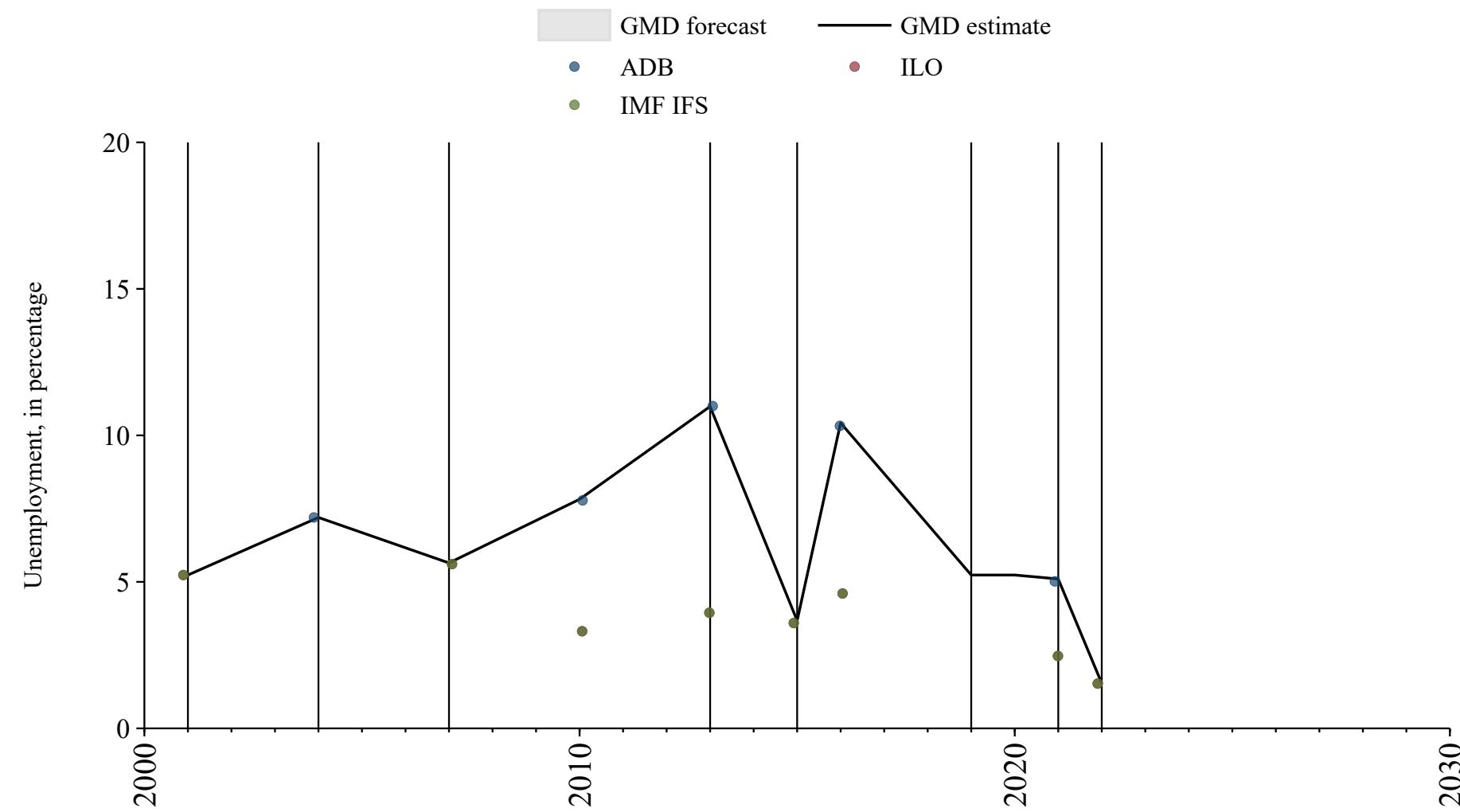
Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1985 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



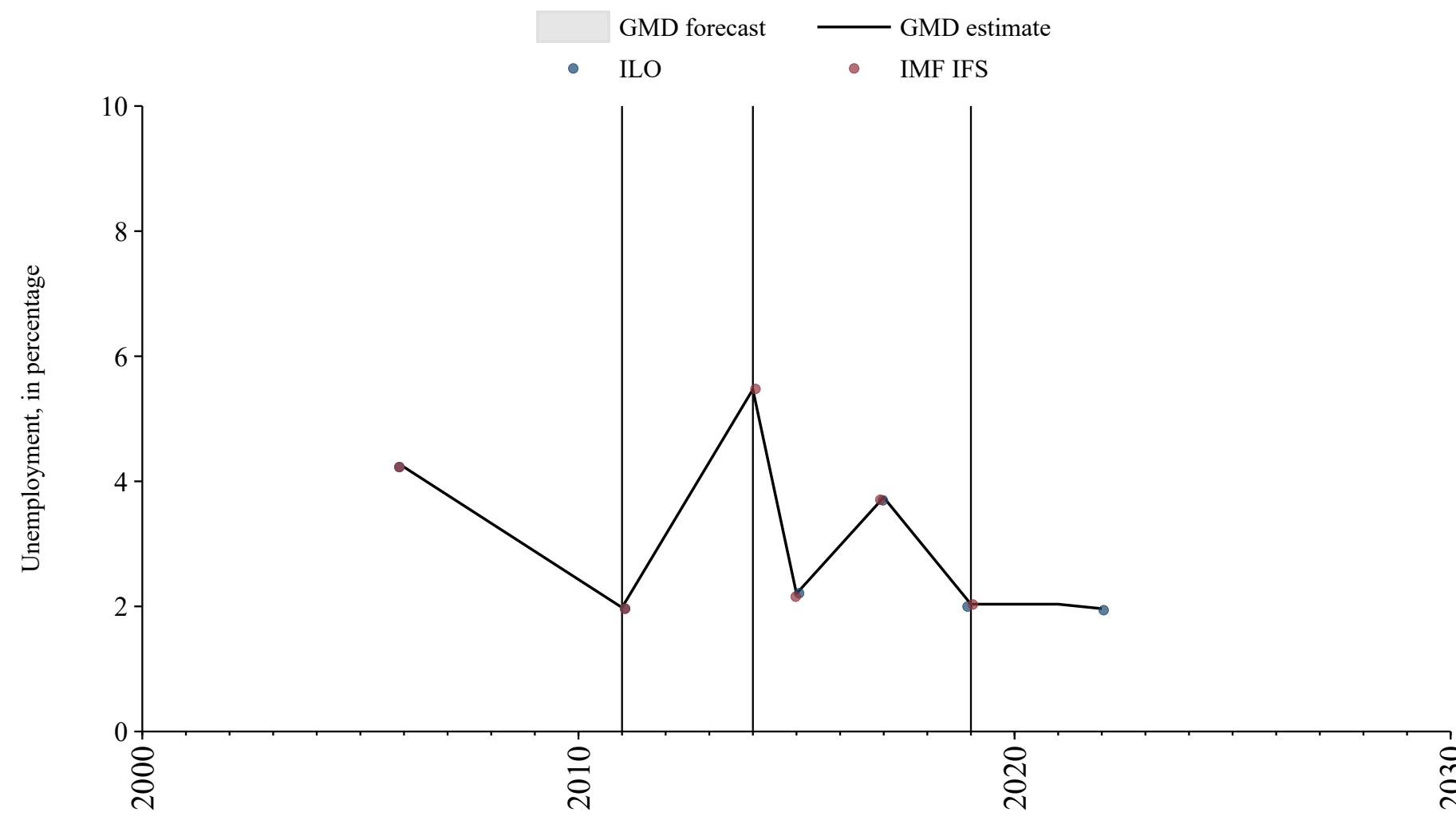
Timor-Leste

Source	Time span	Notes
International Labour Organization (2024)	2001 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2002 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2005 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2008 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2014 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2016 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2019 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.



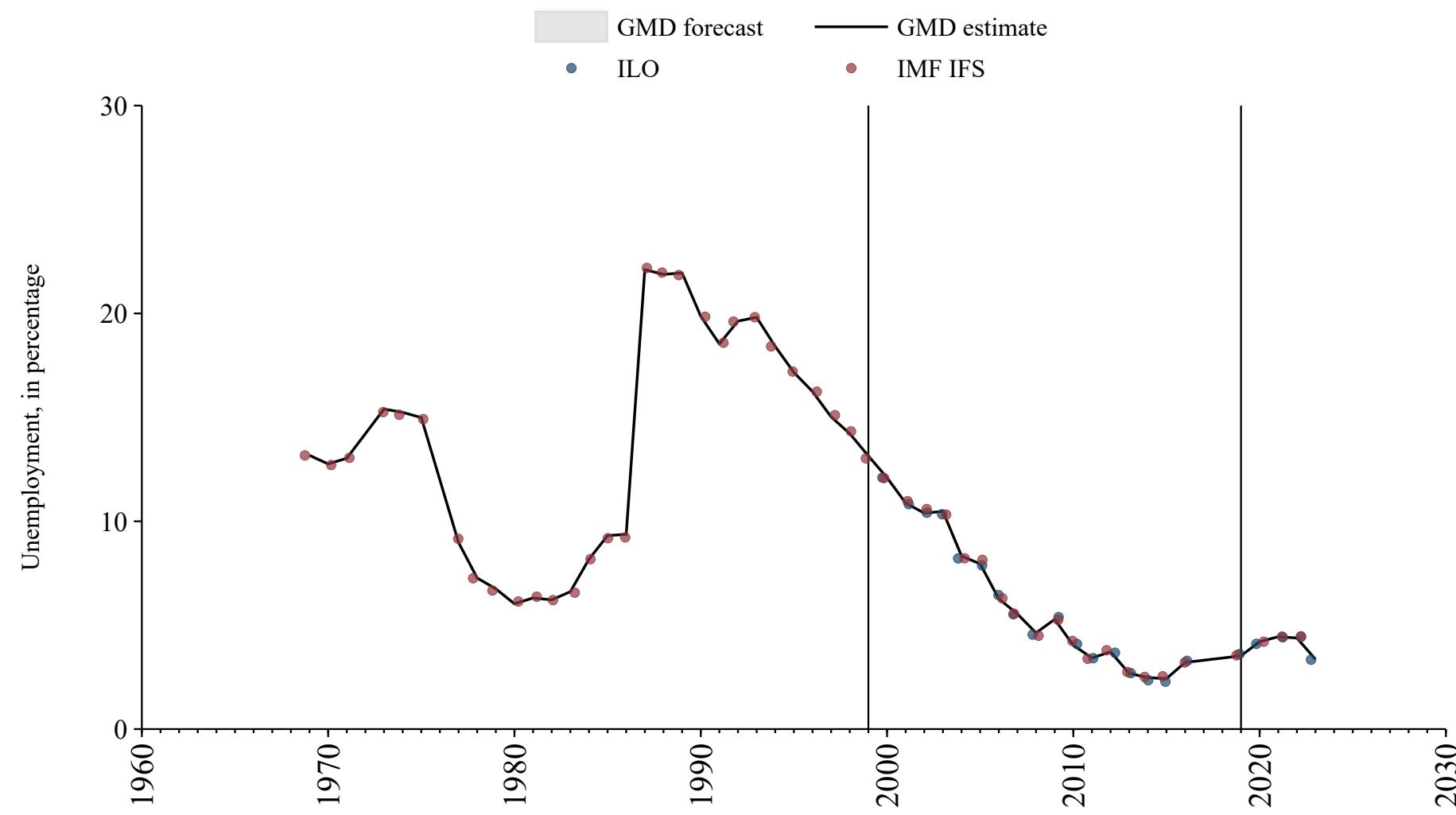
Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
International Labour Organization (2024)	2006 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2012 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2015 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2019 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.



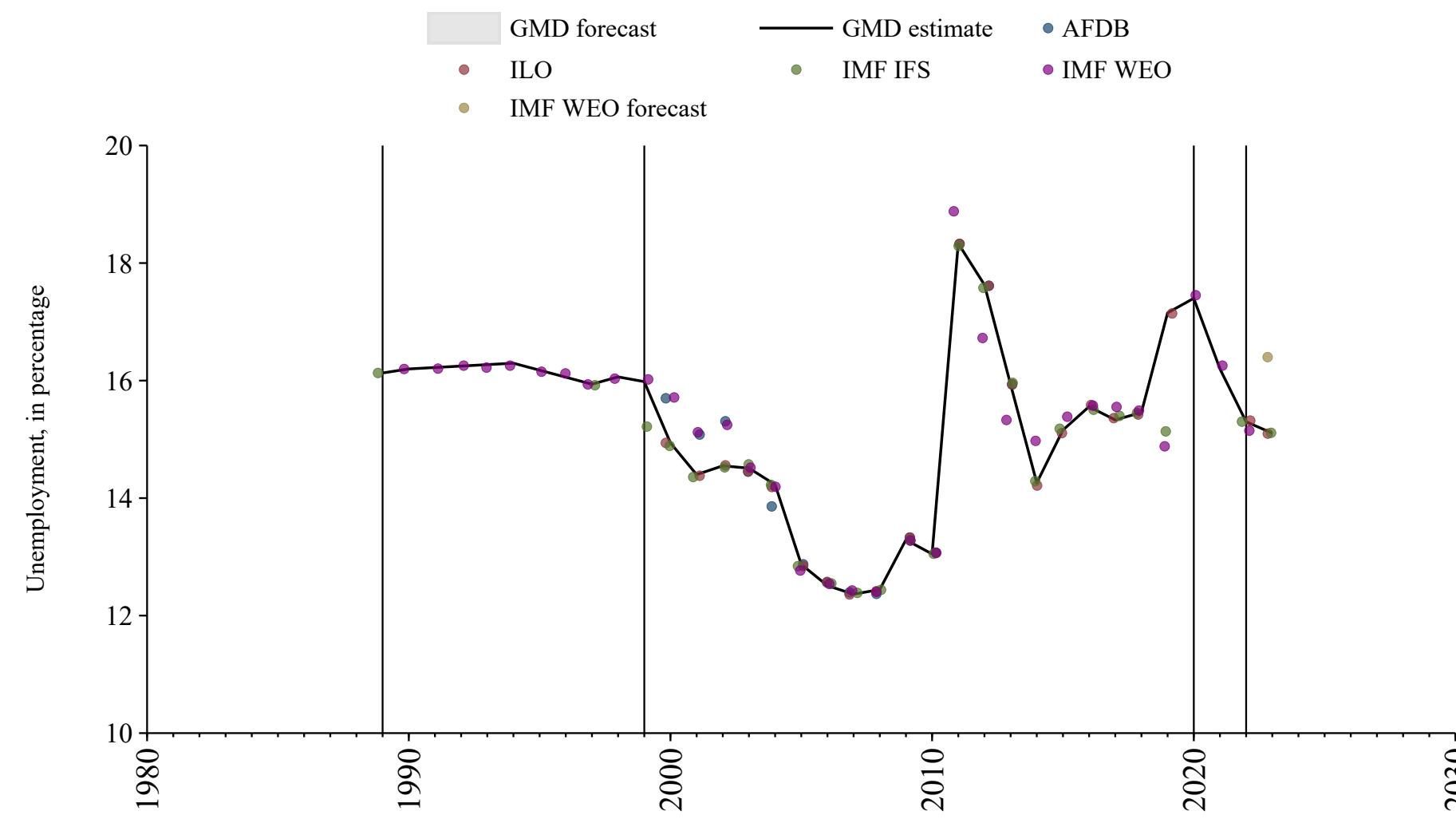
Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



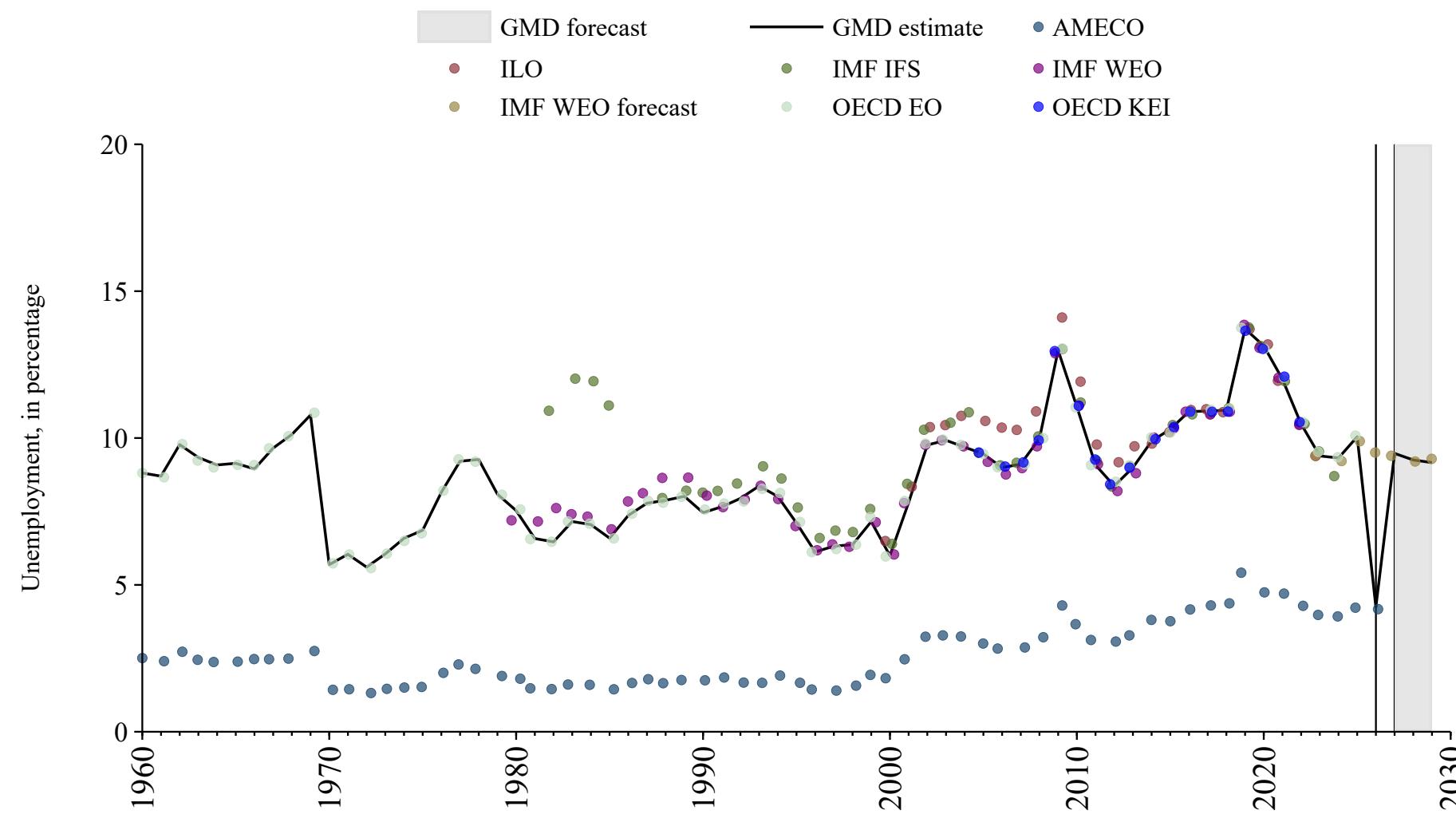
Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2020 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



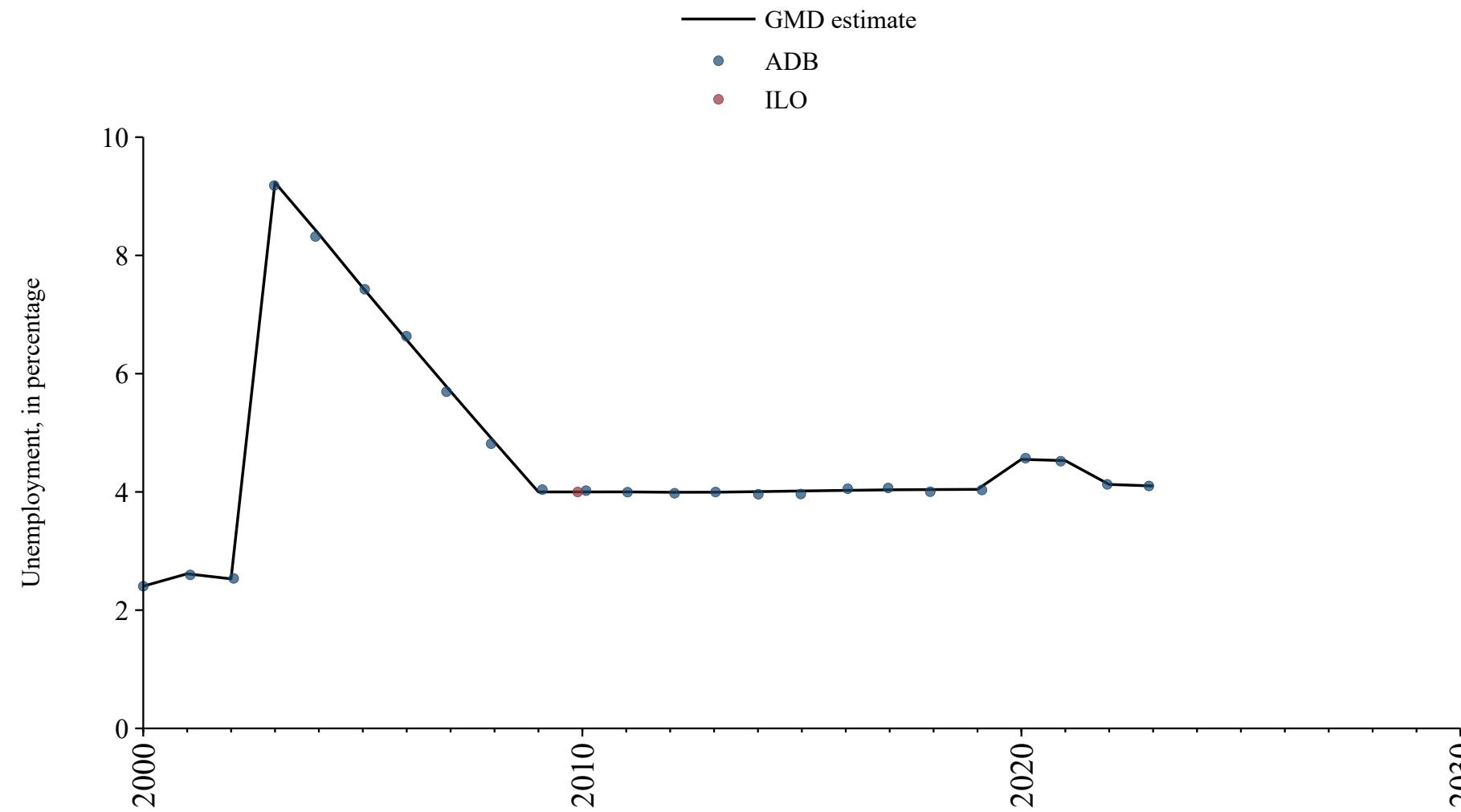
Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



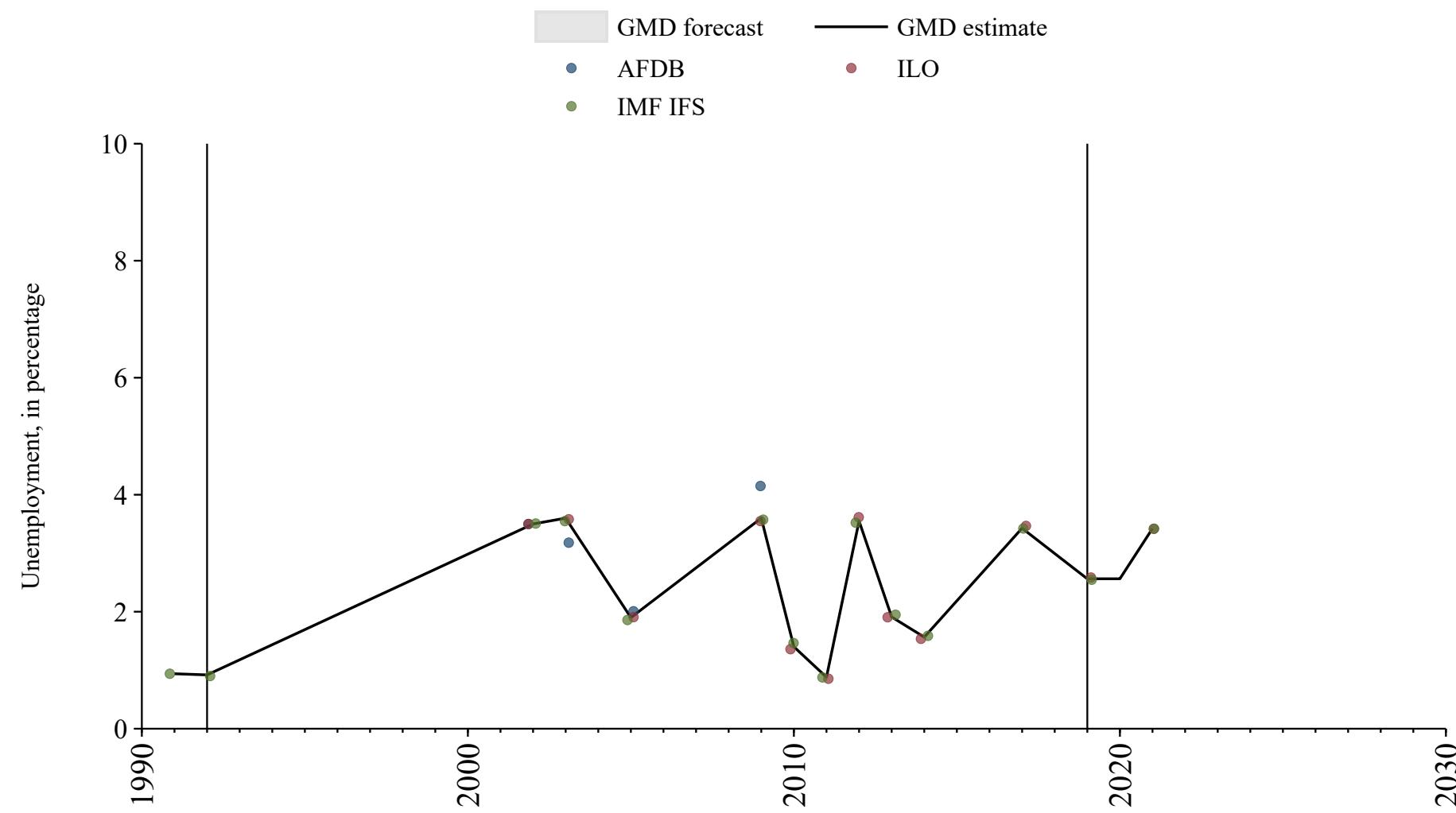
Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



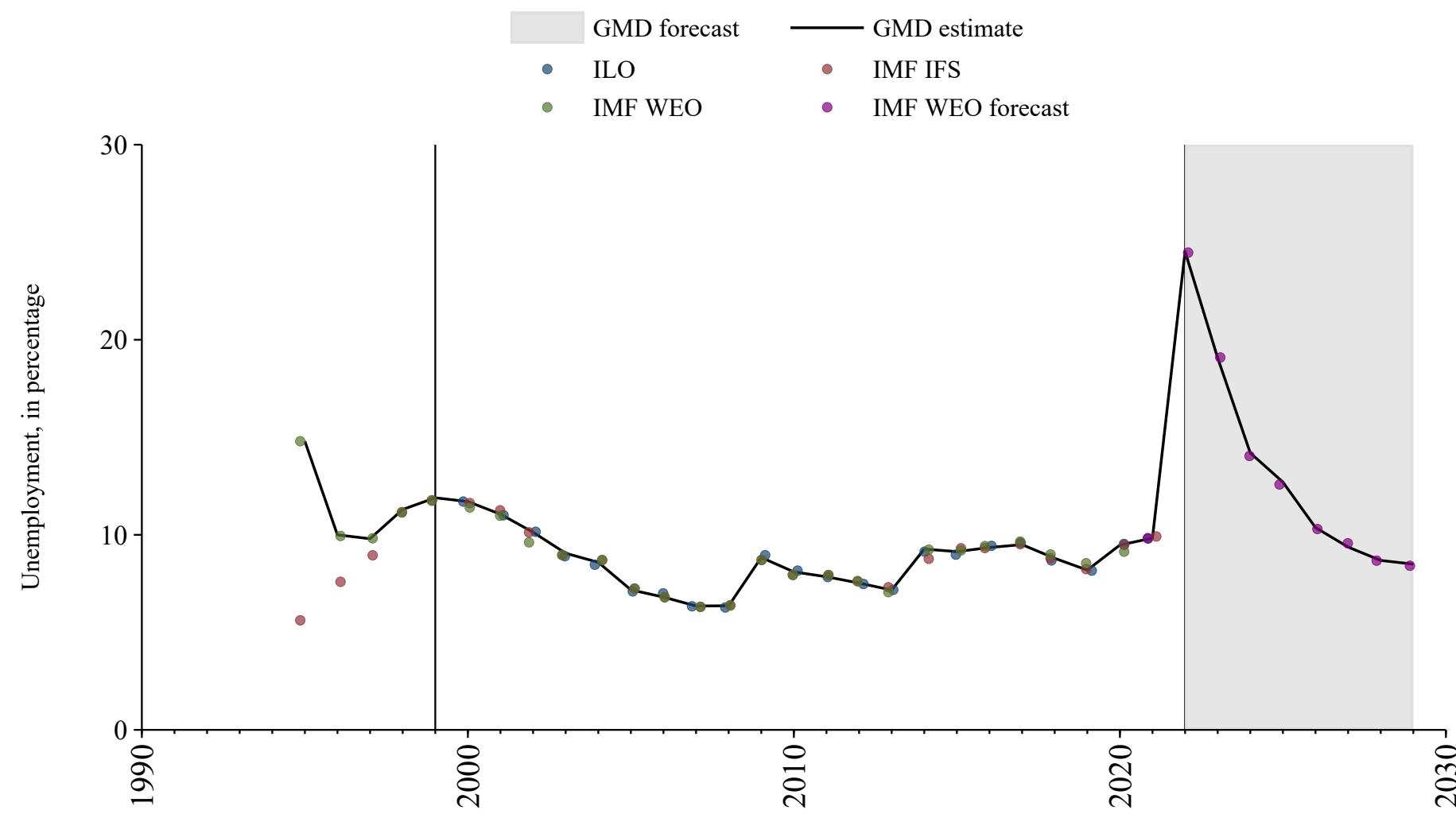
Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.
International Labour Organization (2024)	1993 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2019 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.



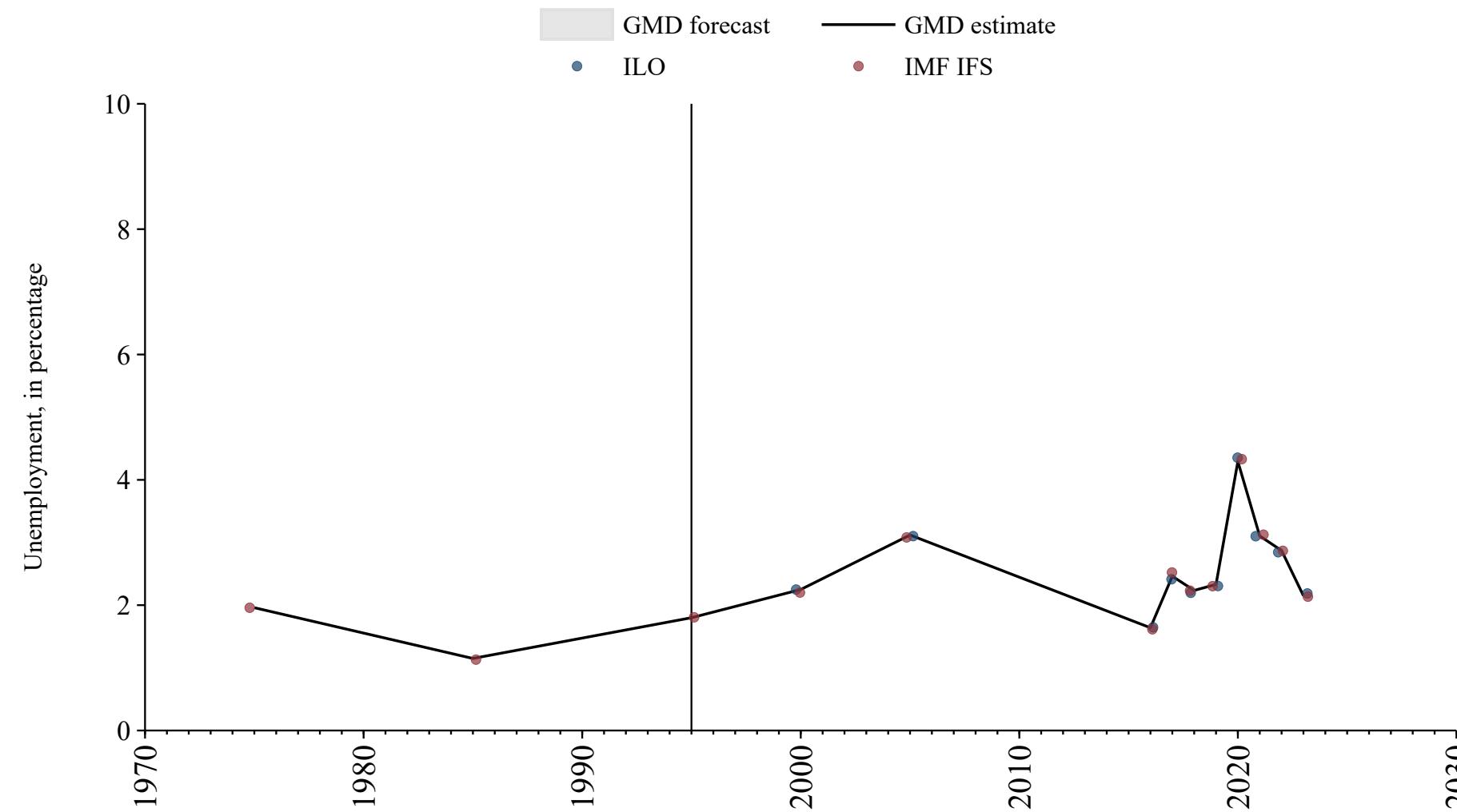
Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1995 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2022 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



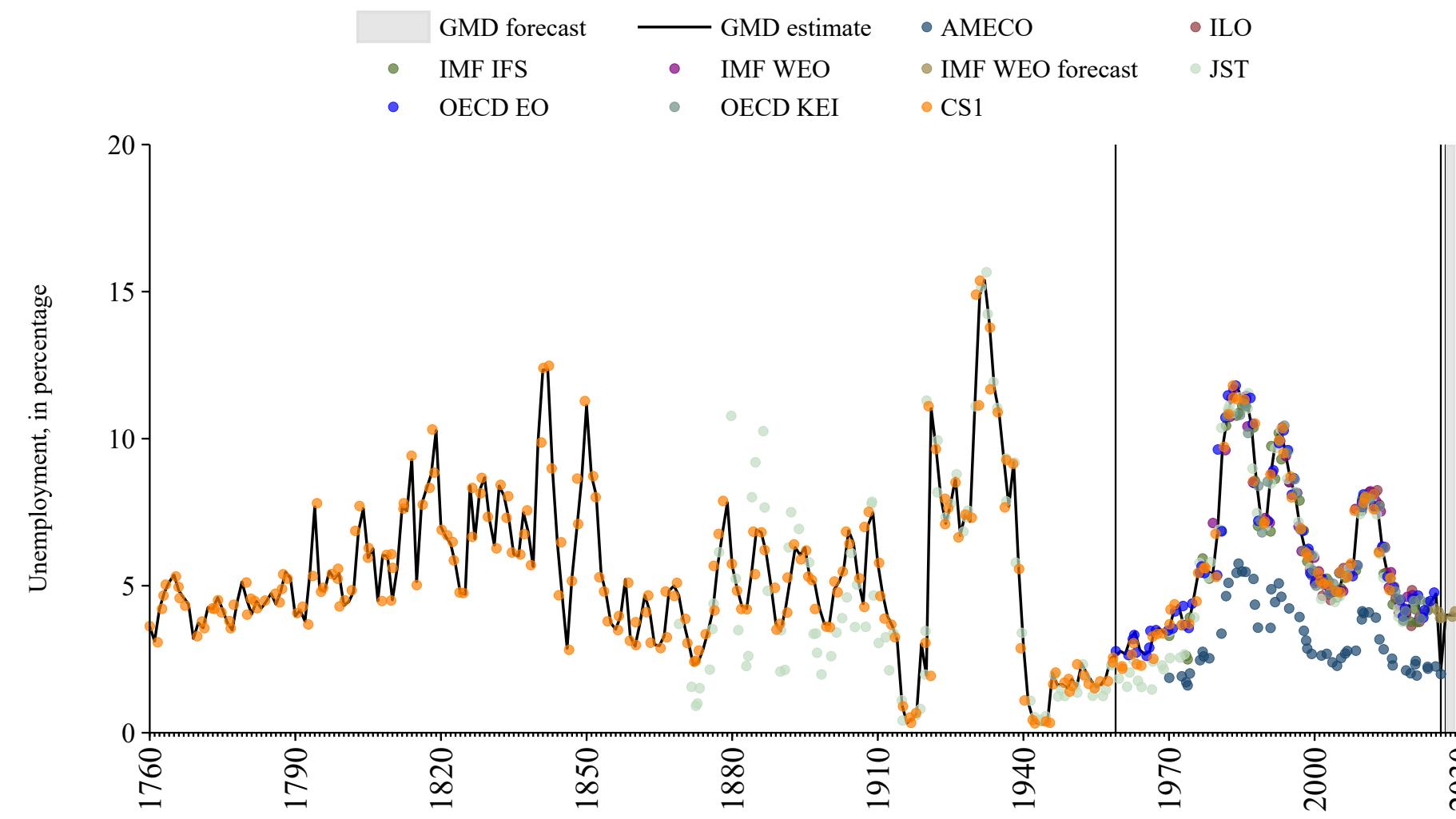
United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1975 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
International Labour Organization (2024)	1996 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



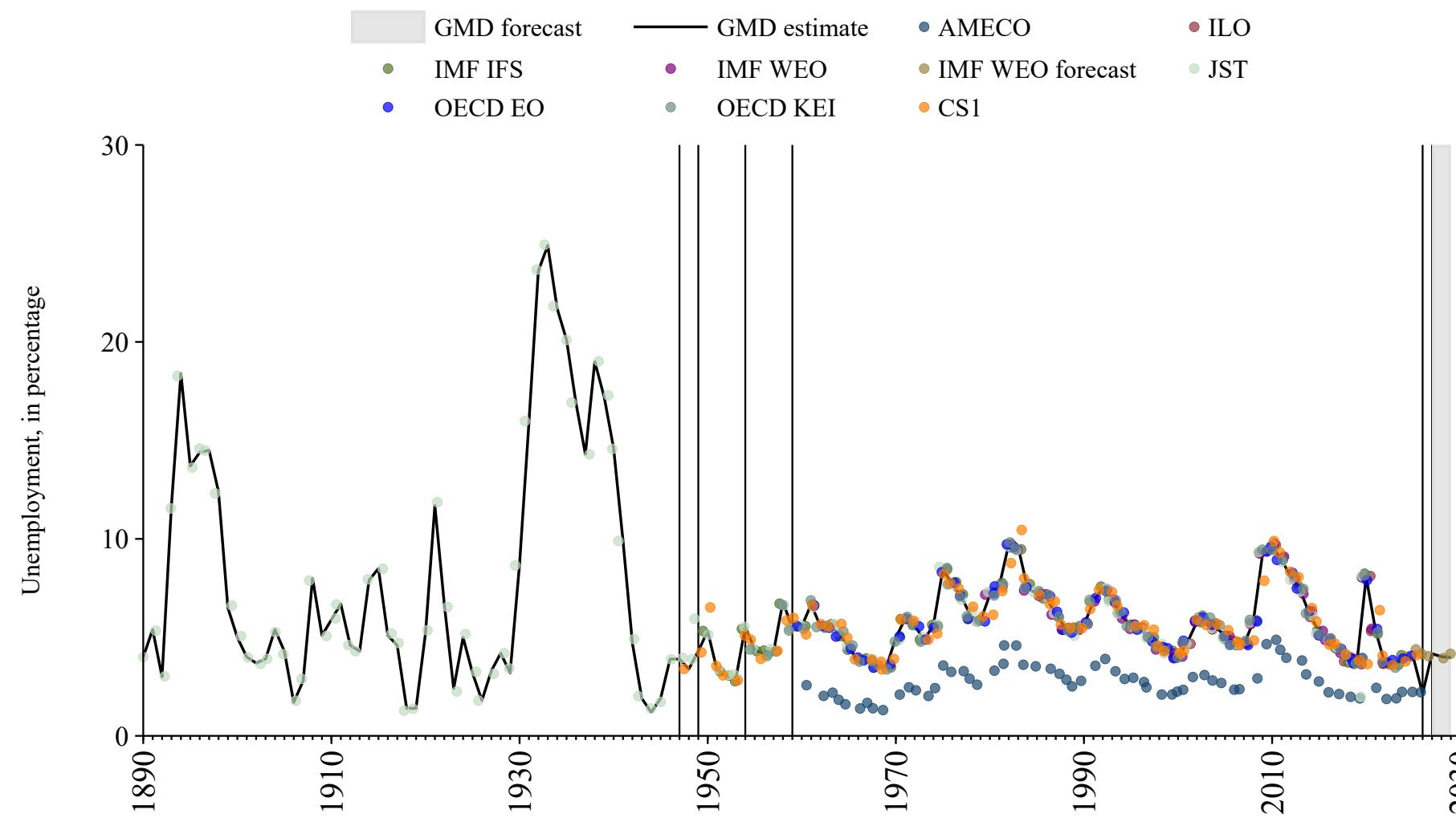
United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1760 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



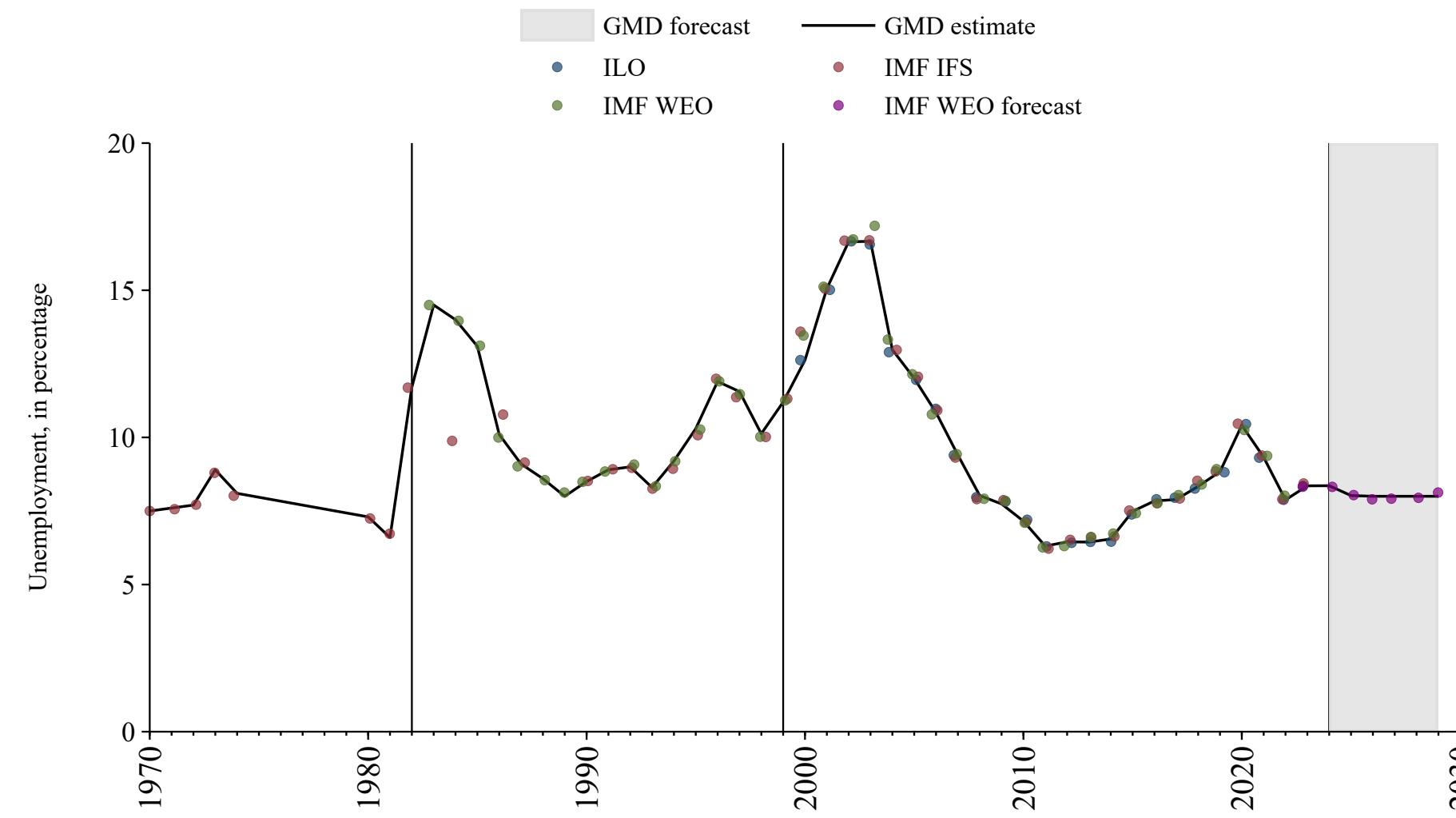
United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1890 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948.
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955.
OECD (2024)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



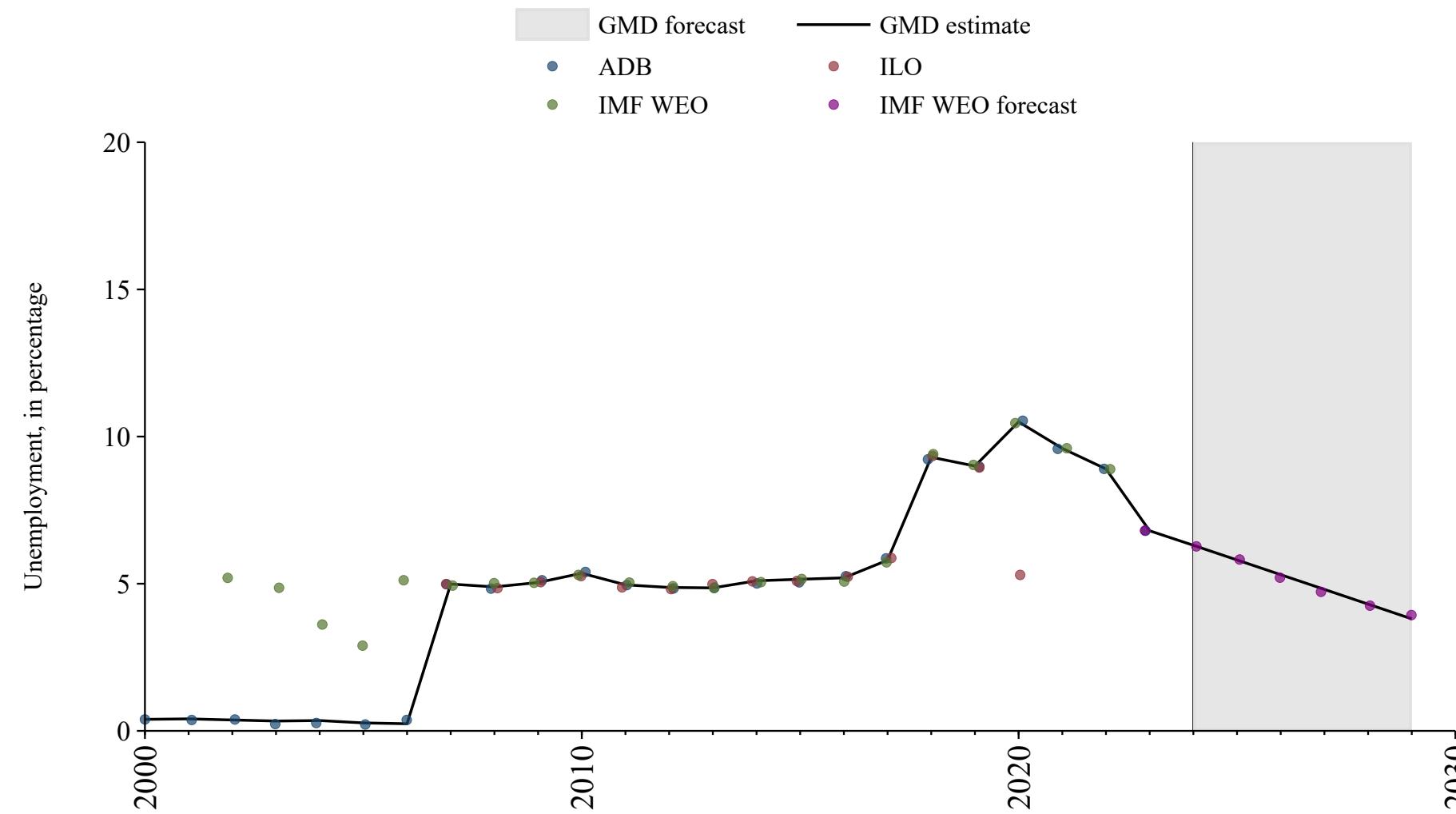
Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1970 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983.
WEO (2024a)	1983 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



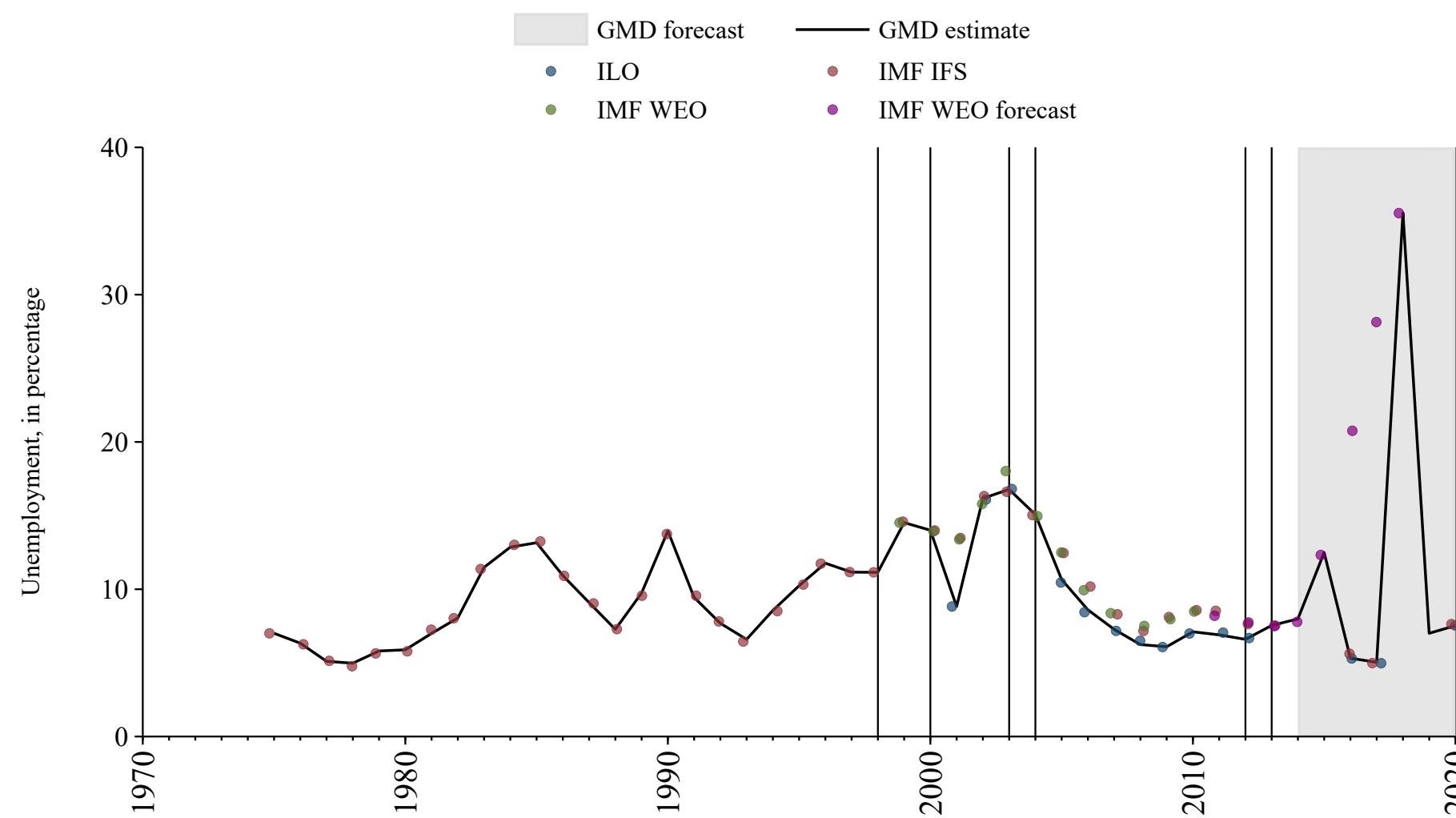
Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



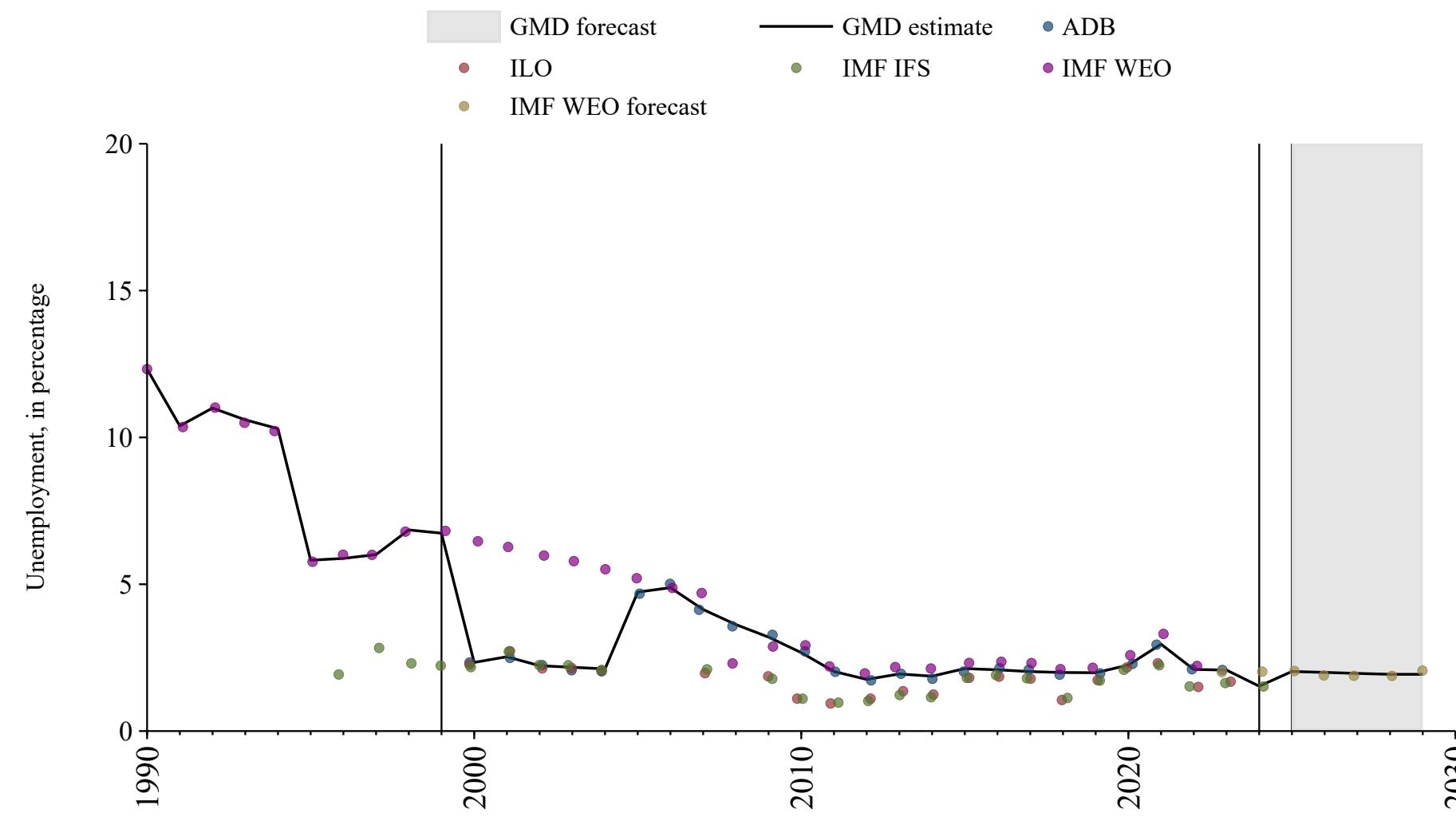
Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1975 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
WEO (2024a)	1999 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2001 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004.
WEO (2024a)	2004 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2005 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
WEO (2024b)	2014 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2016 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2018 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2019 - 2019	Spliced using overlapping data in 2020.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.



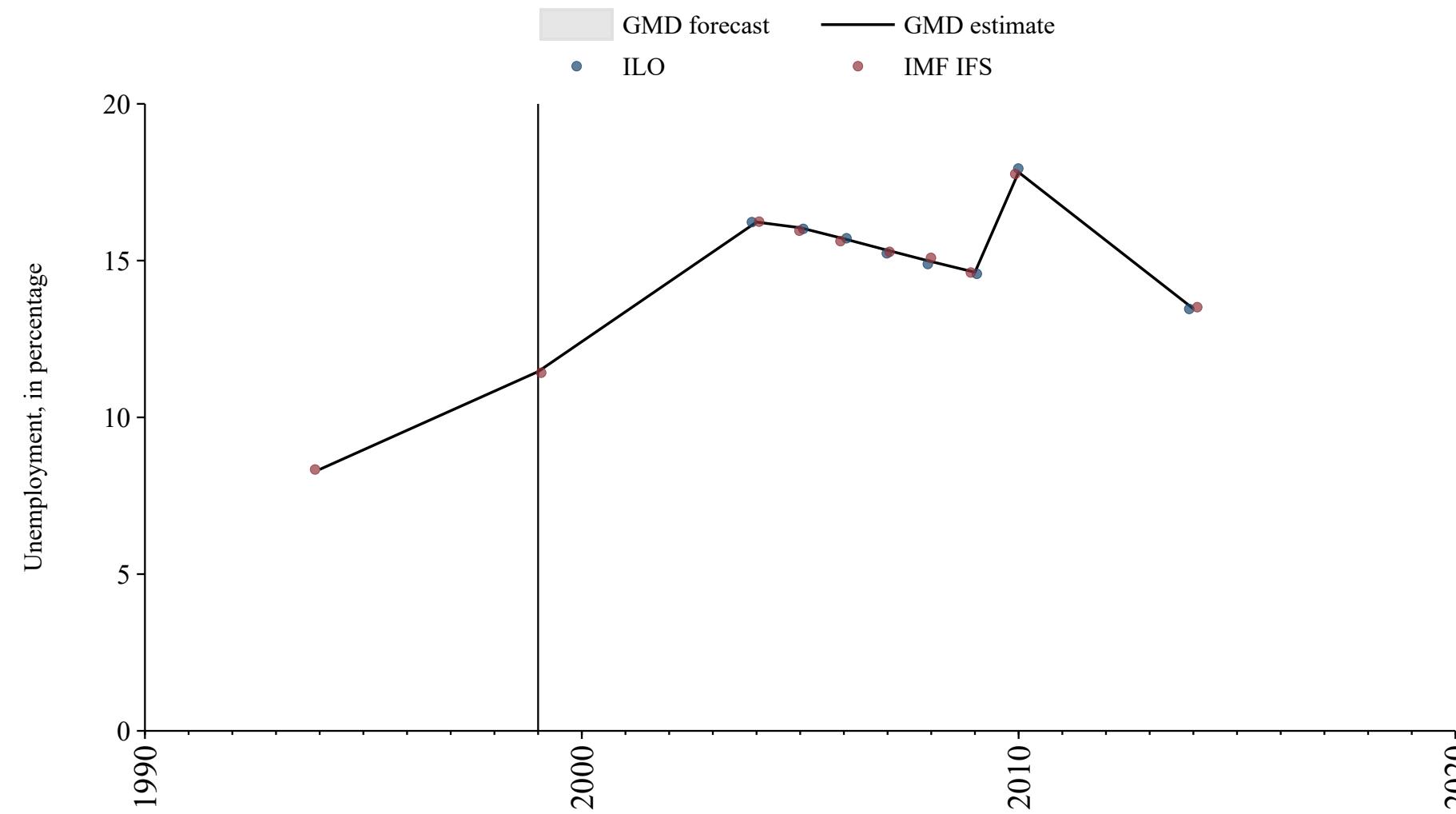
Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



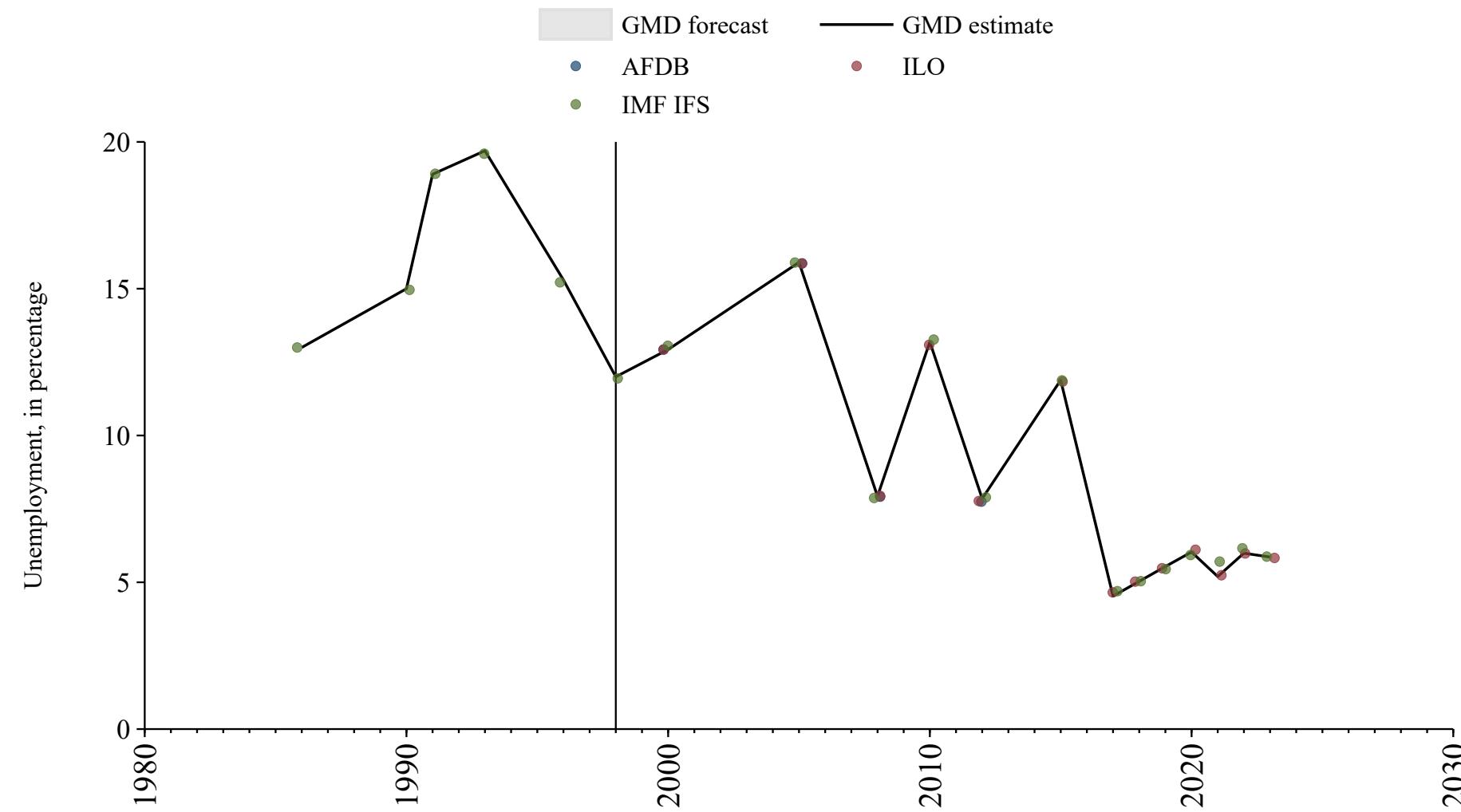
Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1994 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.



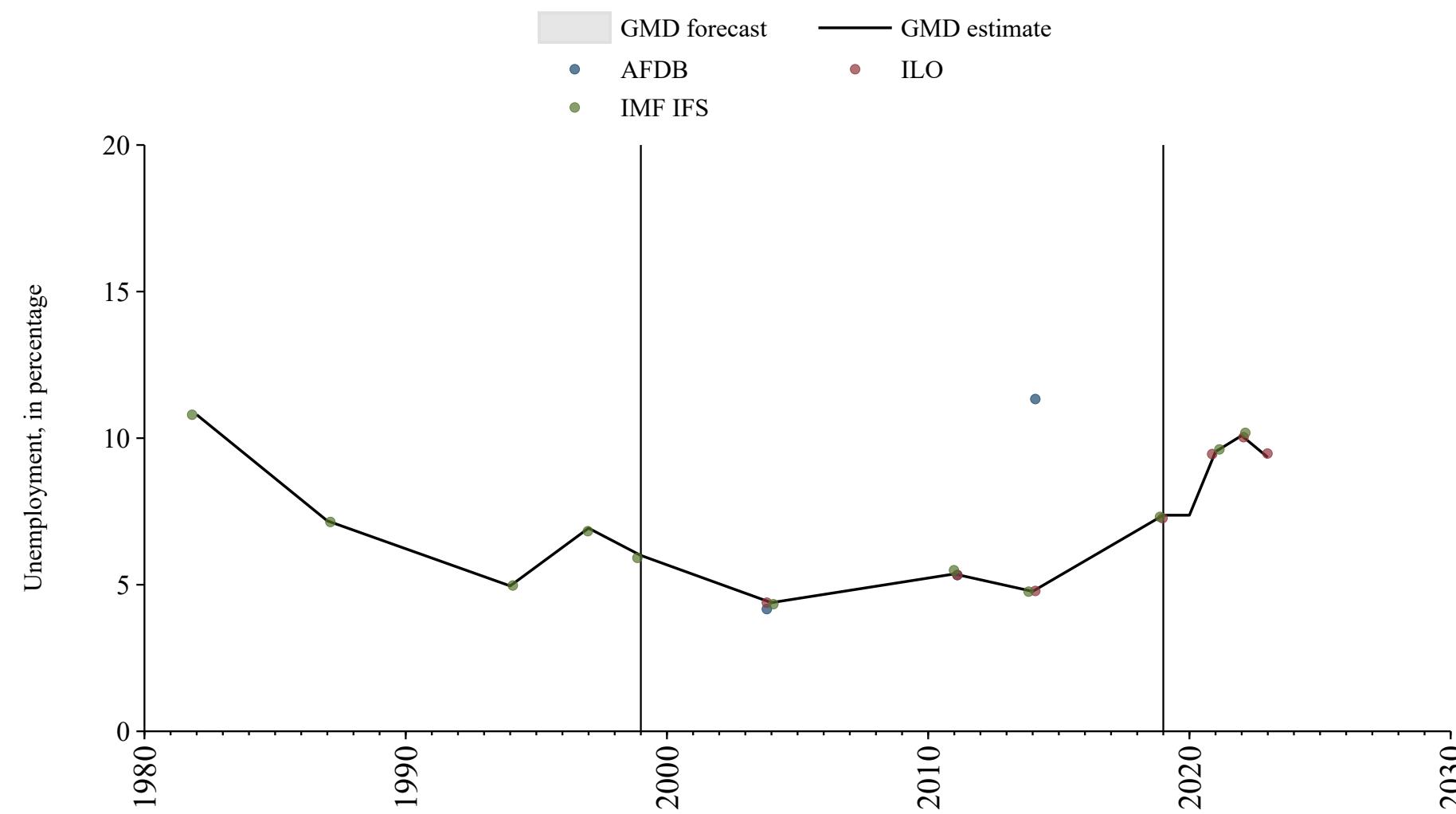
Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1986 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
International Labour Organization (2024)	1999 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



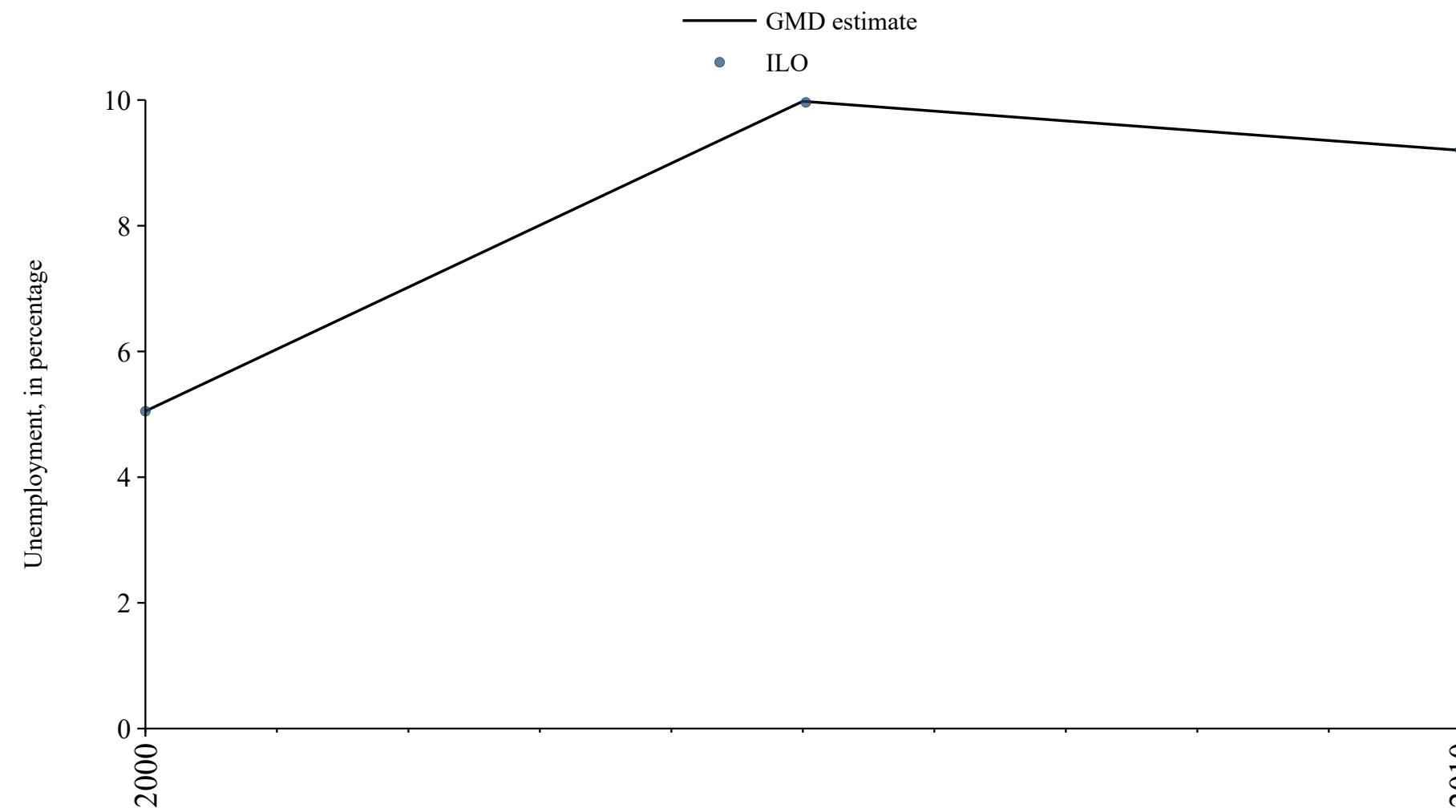
Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1982 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



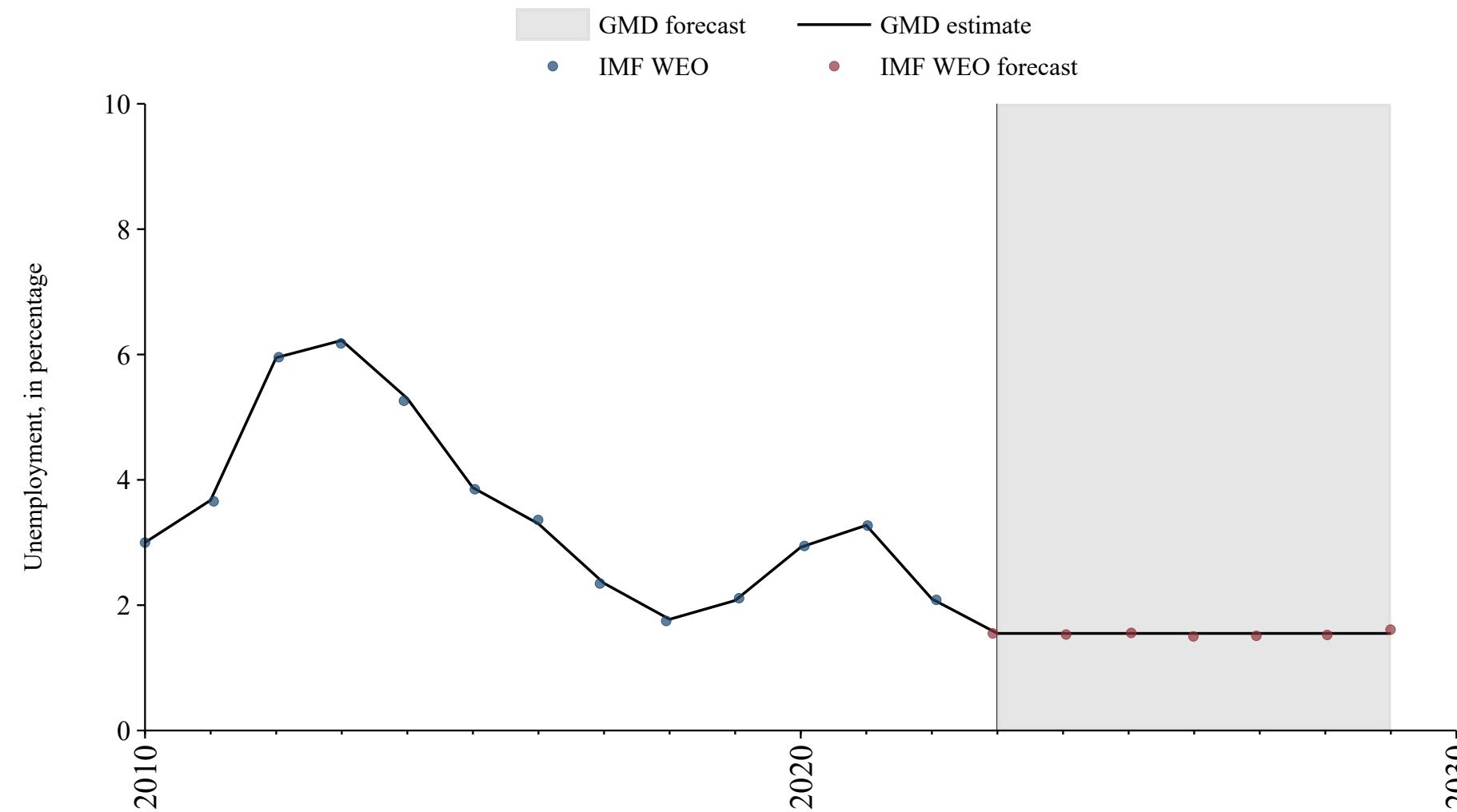
American Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.



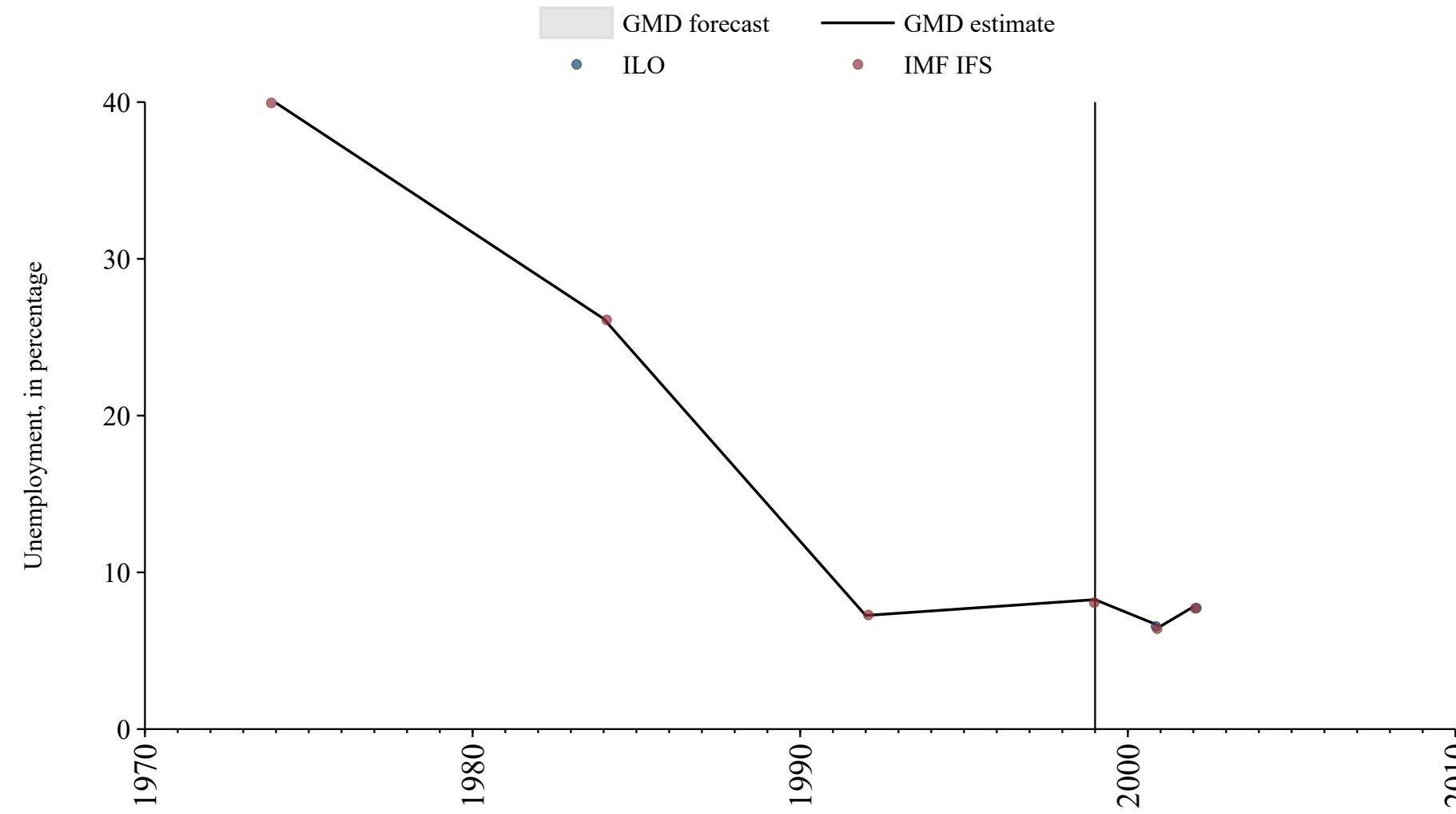
Andorra

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	2010 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



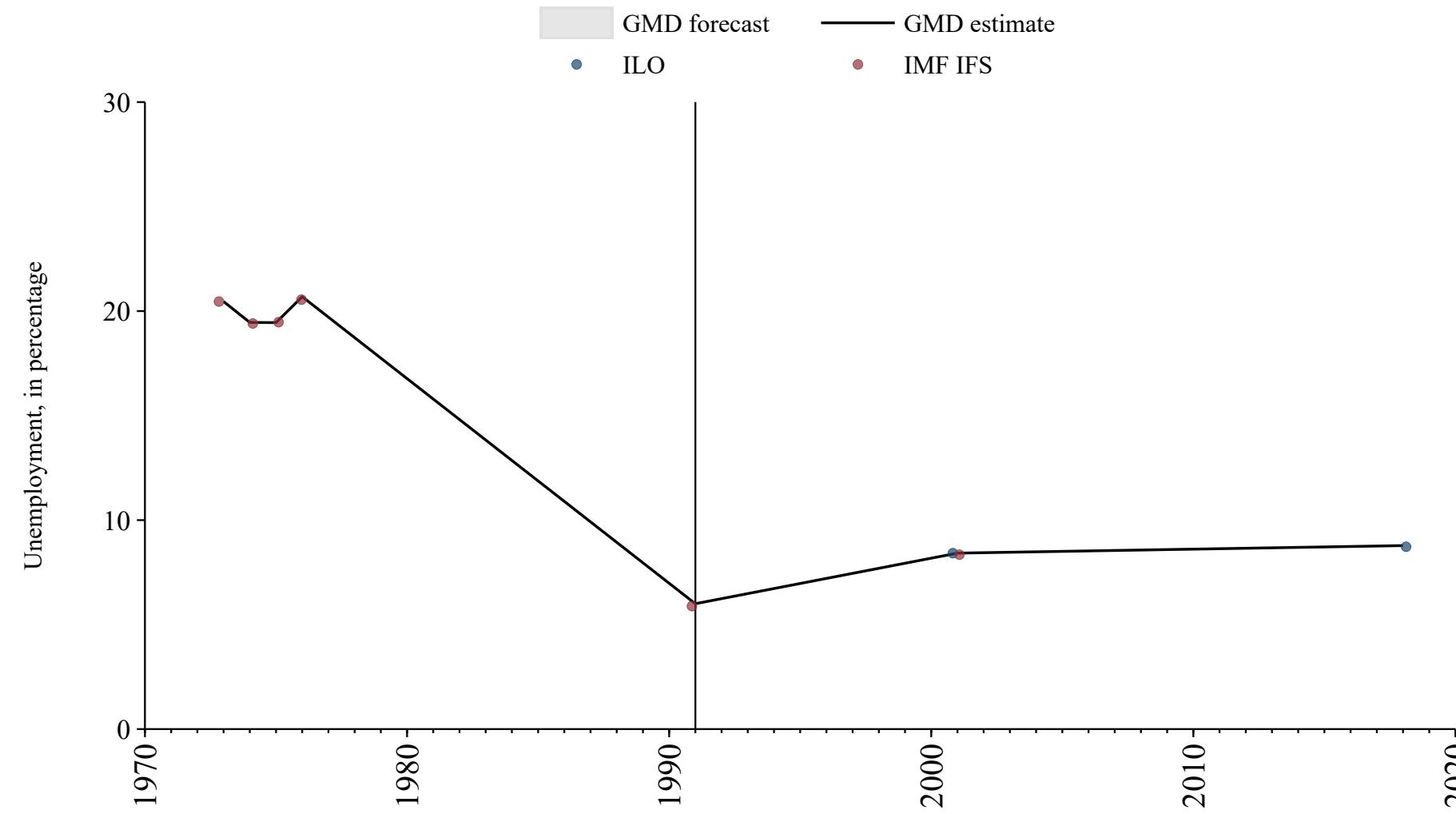
Anguilla

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1974 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.



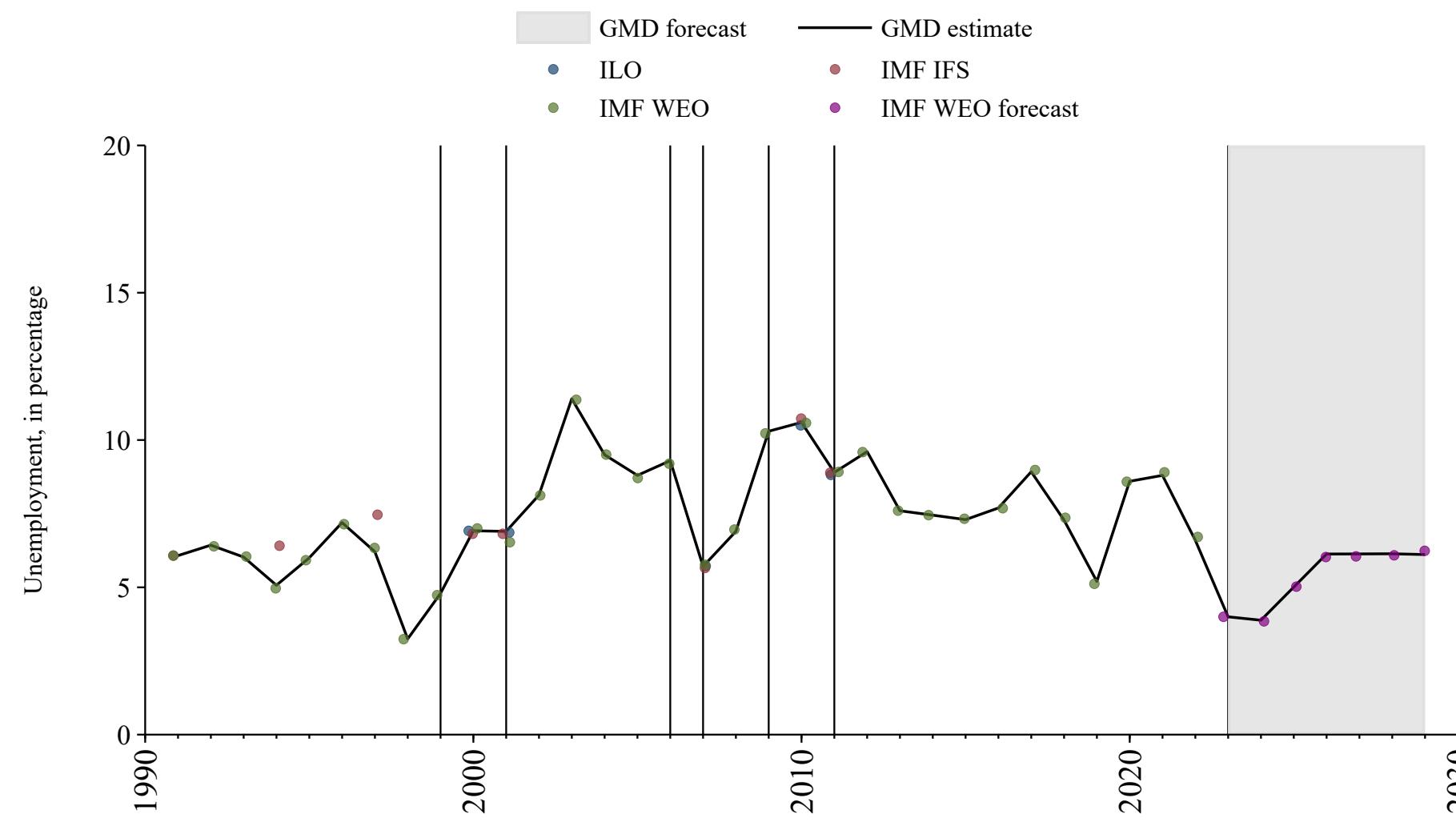
Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1973 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
International Labour Organization (2024)	1992 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.



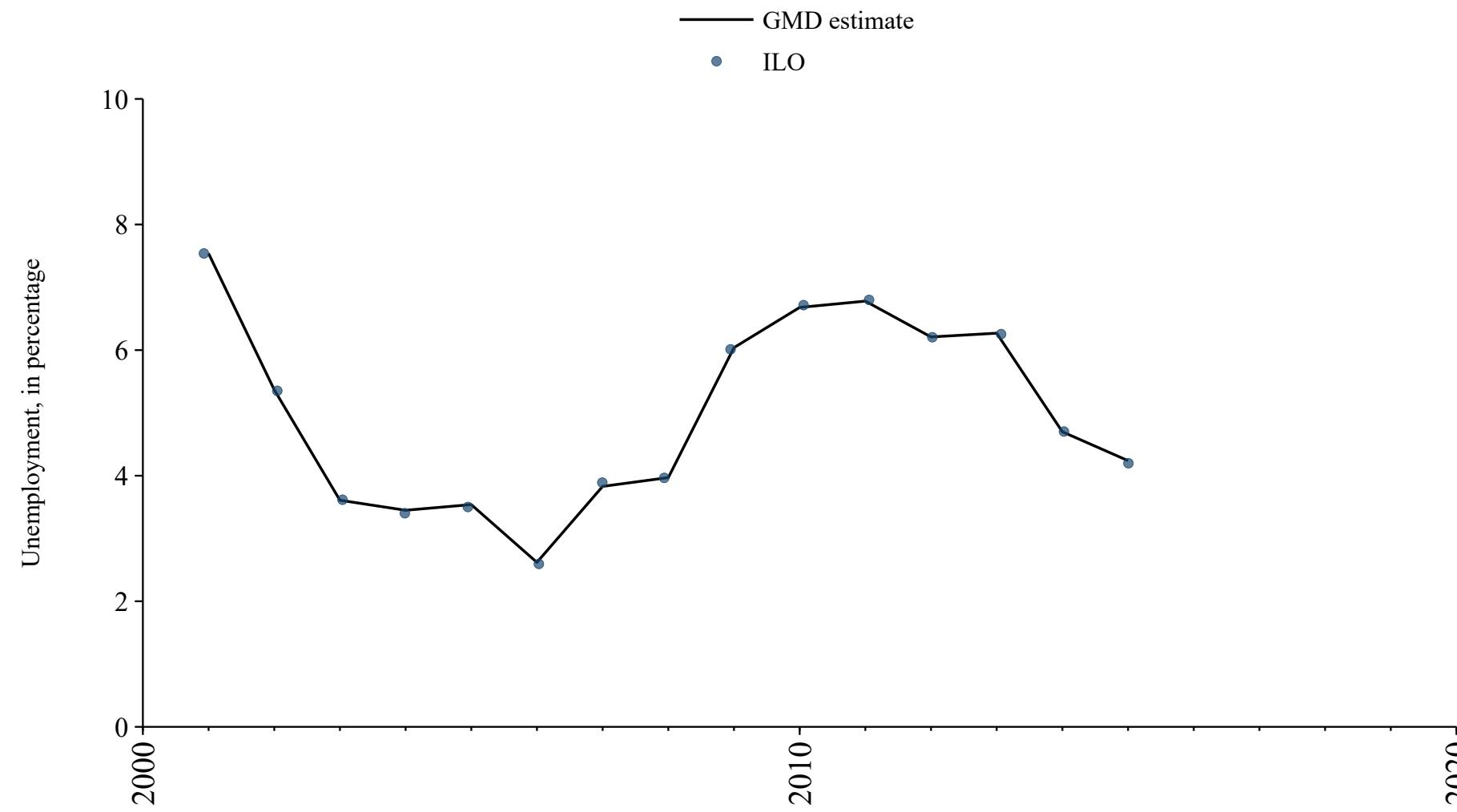
Aruba

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1991 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
WEO (2024a)	2002 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2007 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
WEO (2024a)	2008 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2010 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012.
WEO (2024a)	2012 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



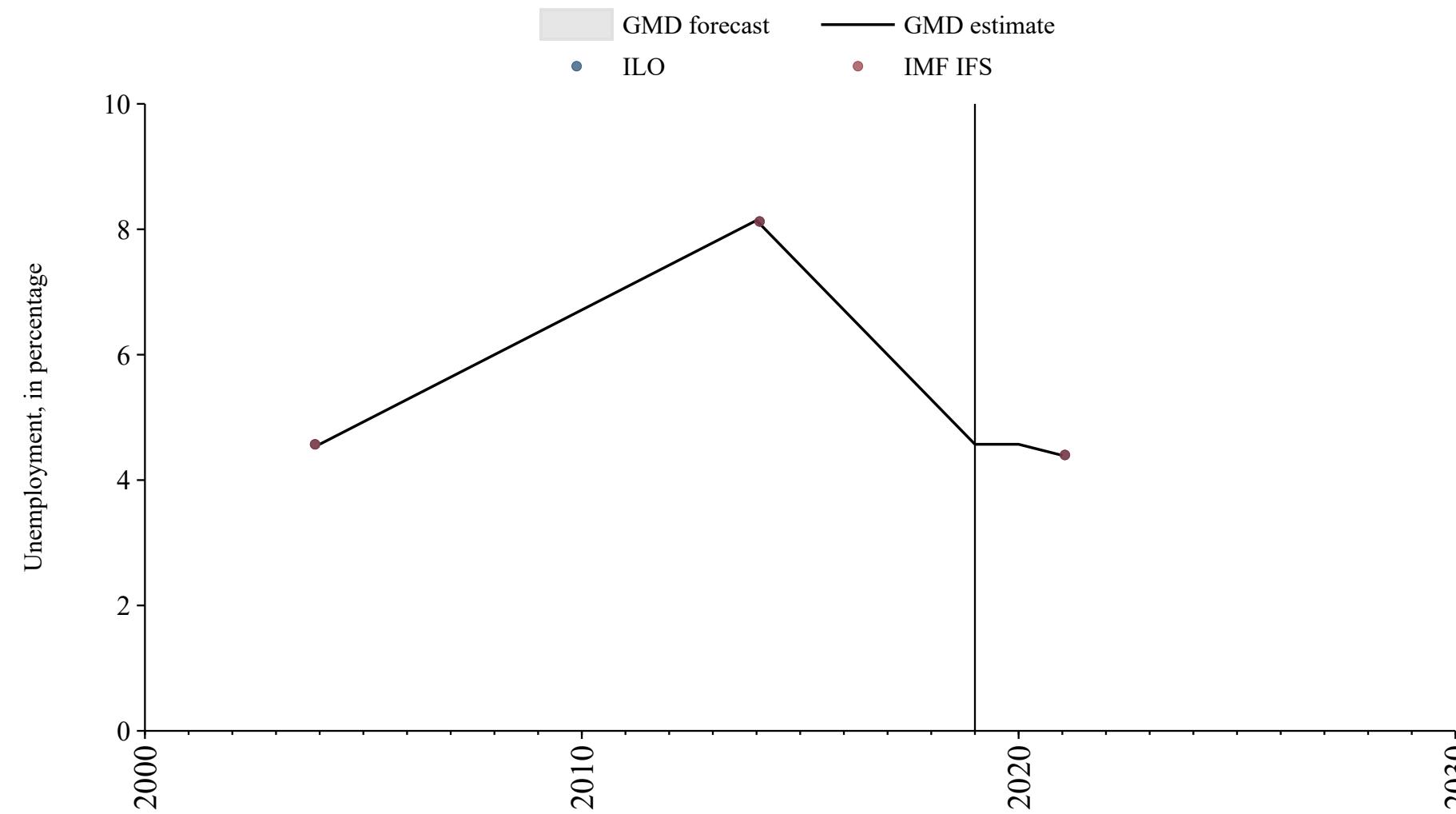
Cayman Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
International Labour Organization (2024)	2001 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



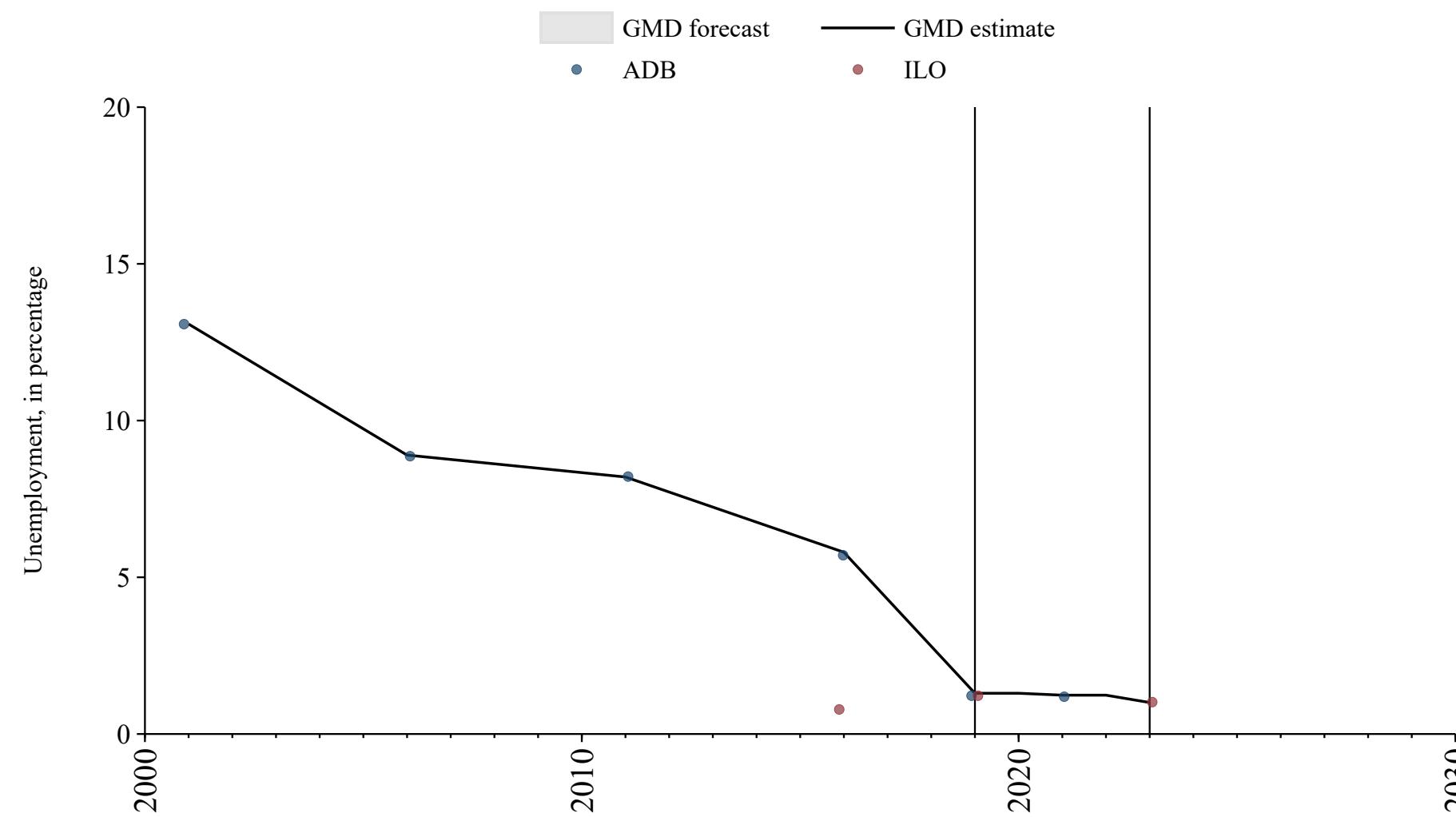
Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
International Labour Organization (2024)	2004 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2019 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.



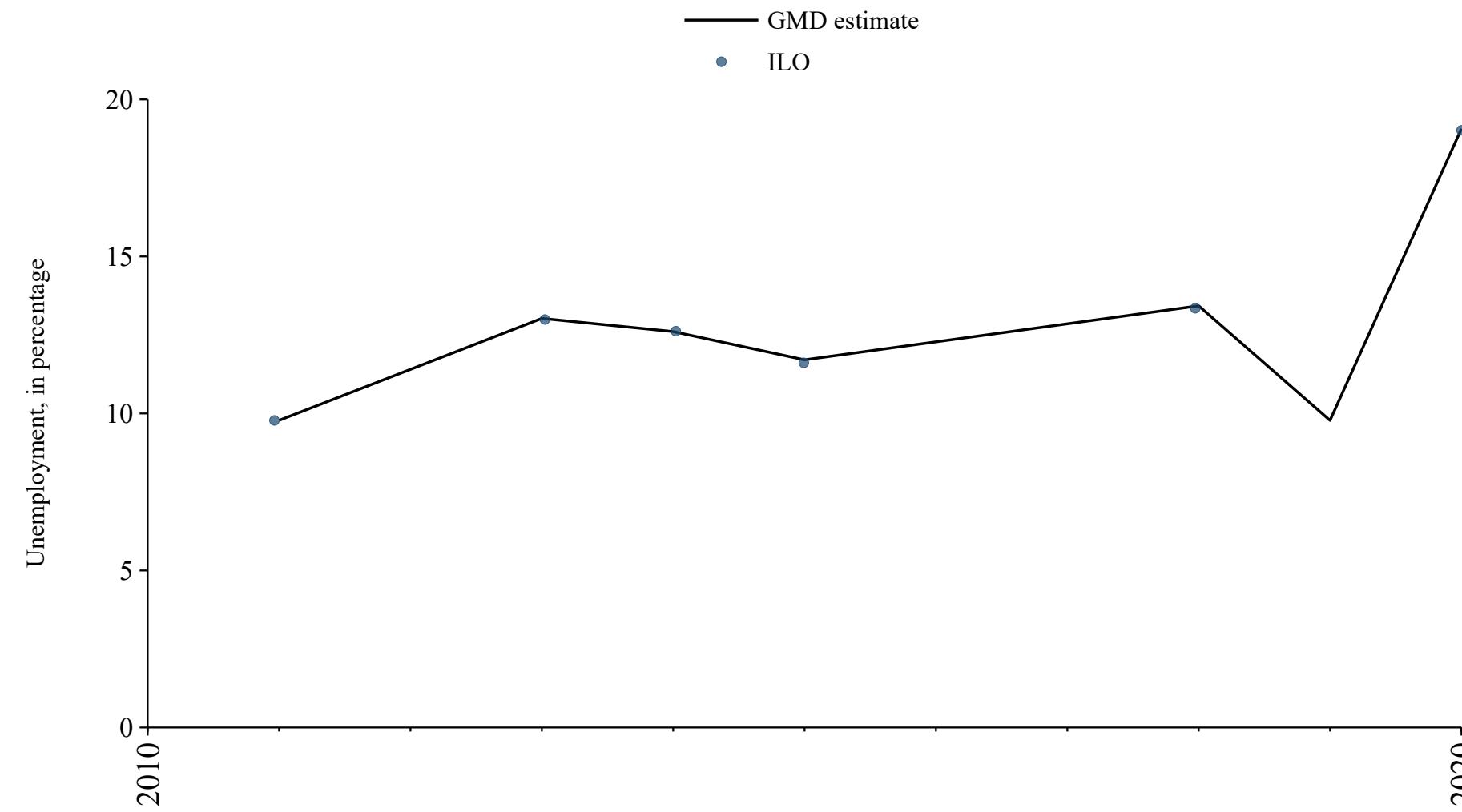
Cook Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2001 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2019 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



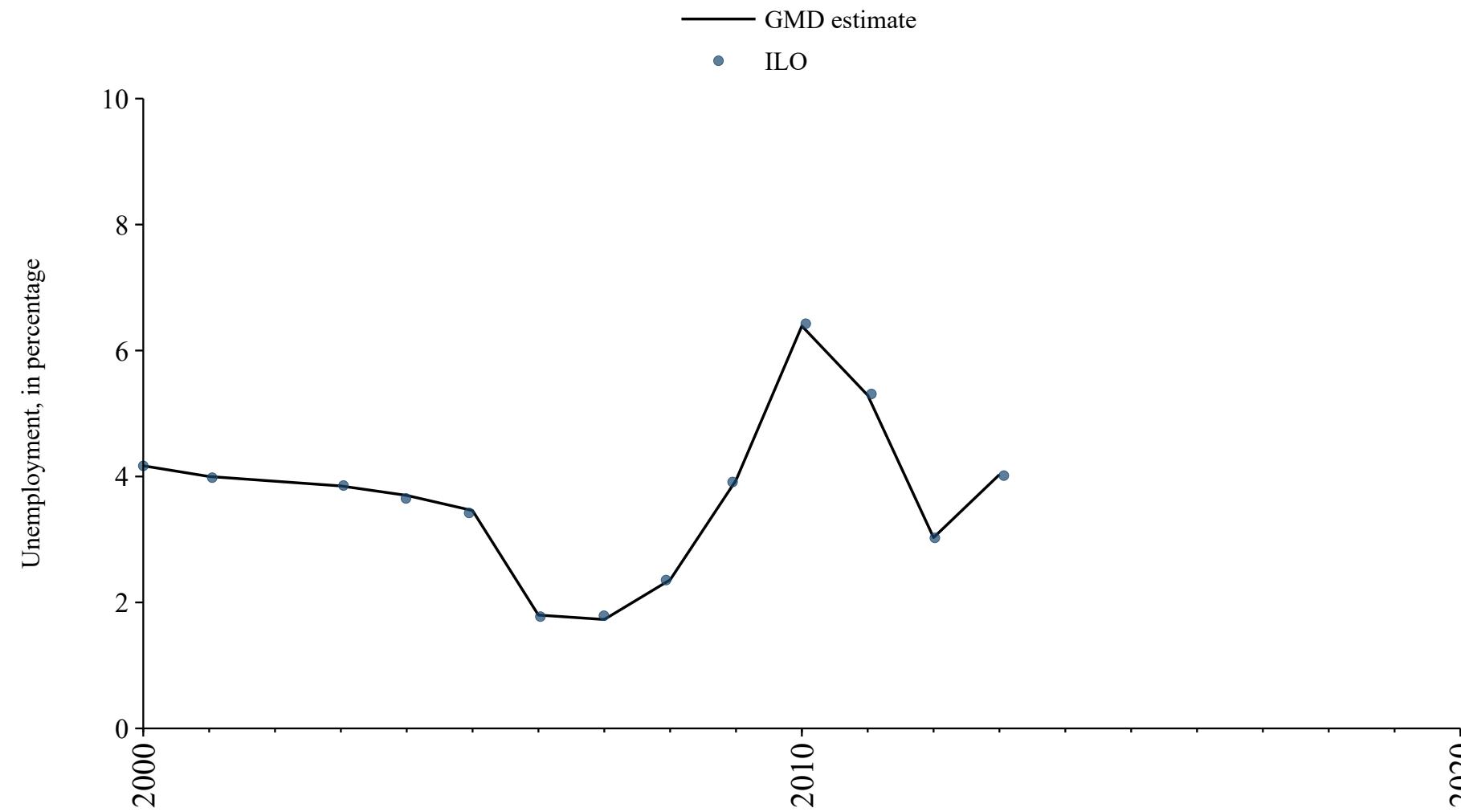
Curaçao

Source	Time span	Notes
International Labour Organization (2024)	2011 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



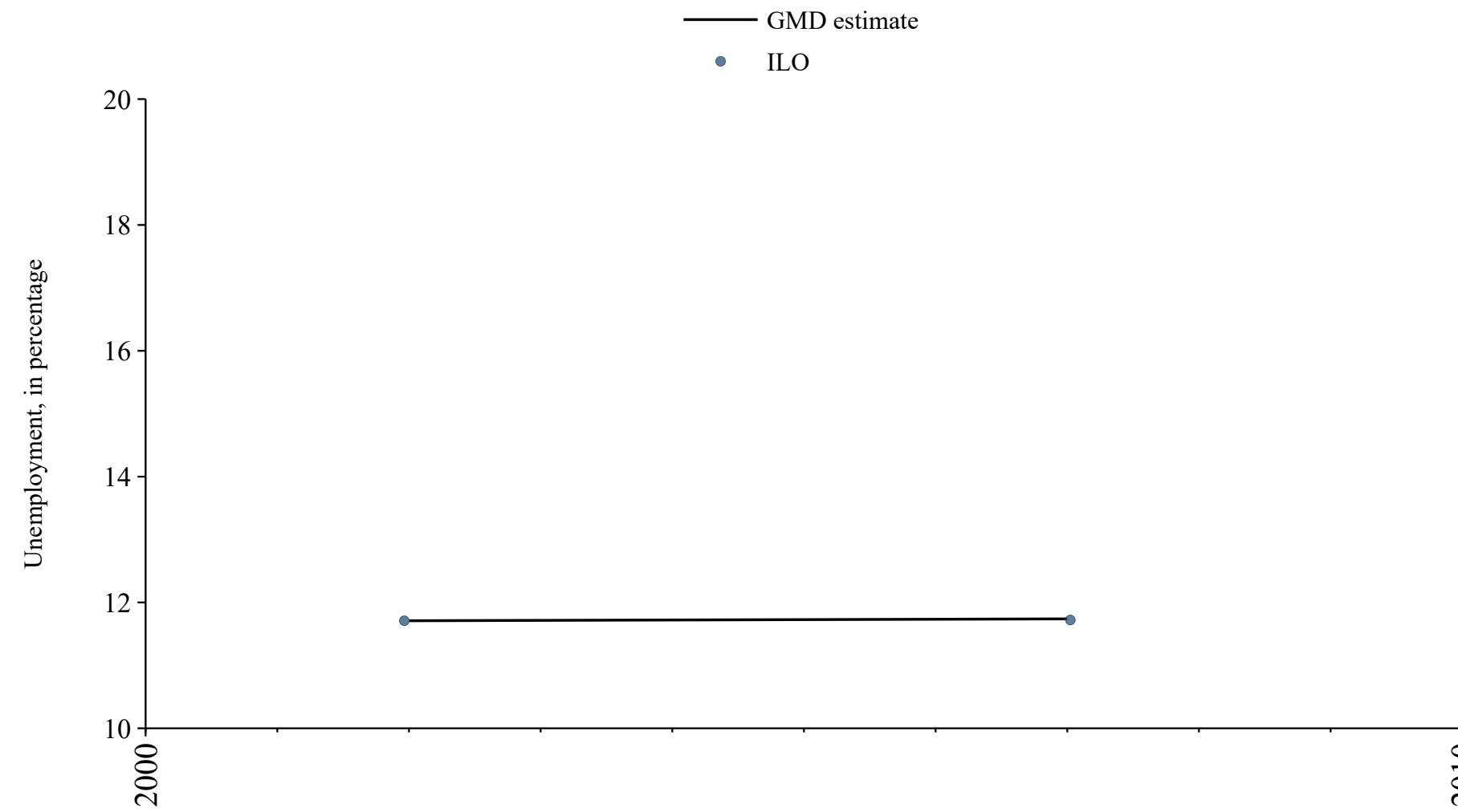
Faroe Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.



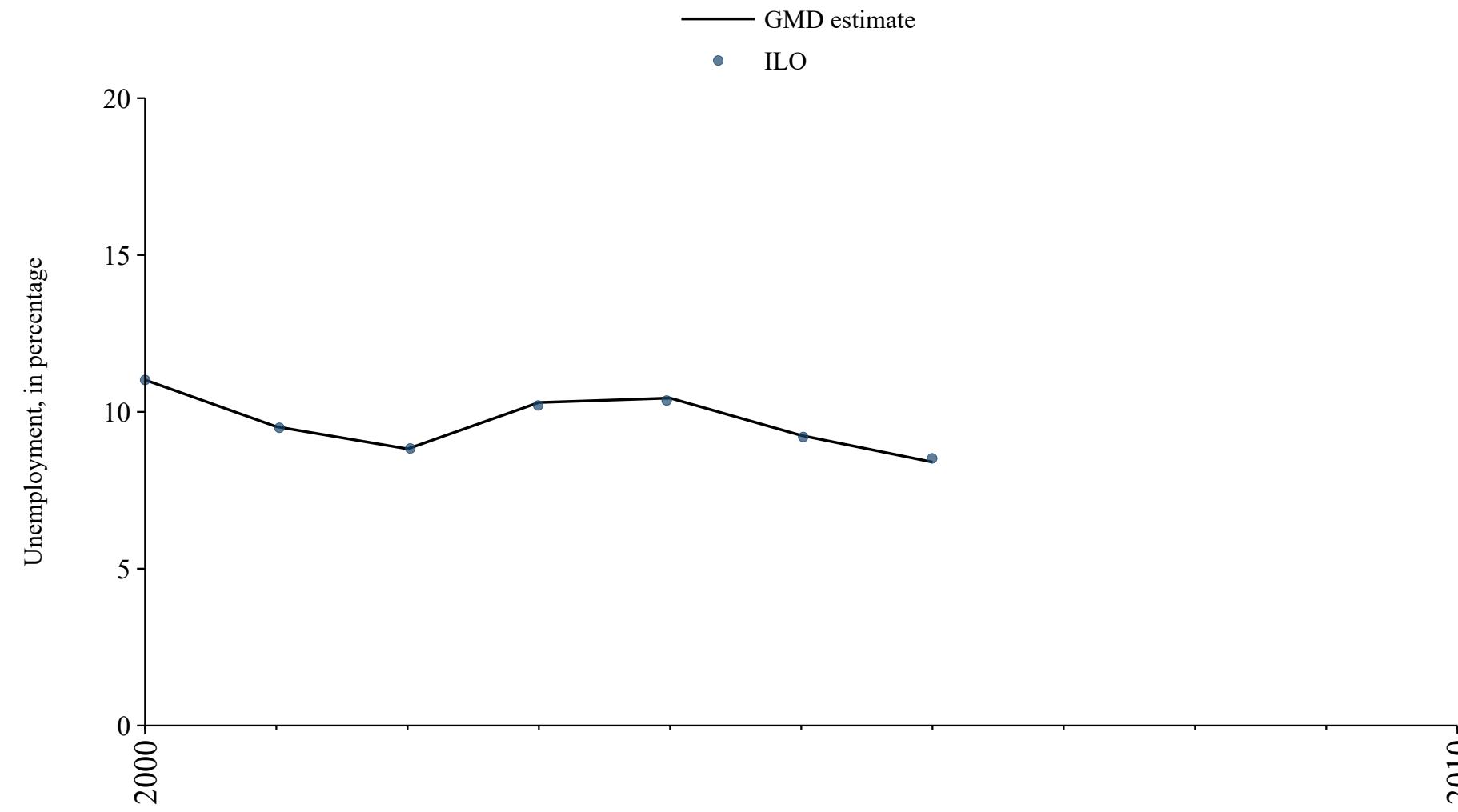
French Polynesia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Labour Organization (2024)	2002 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.



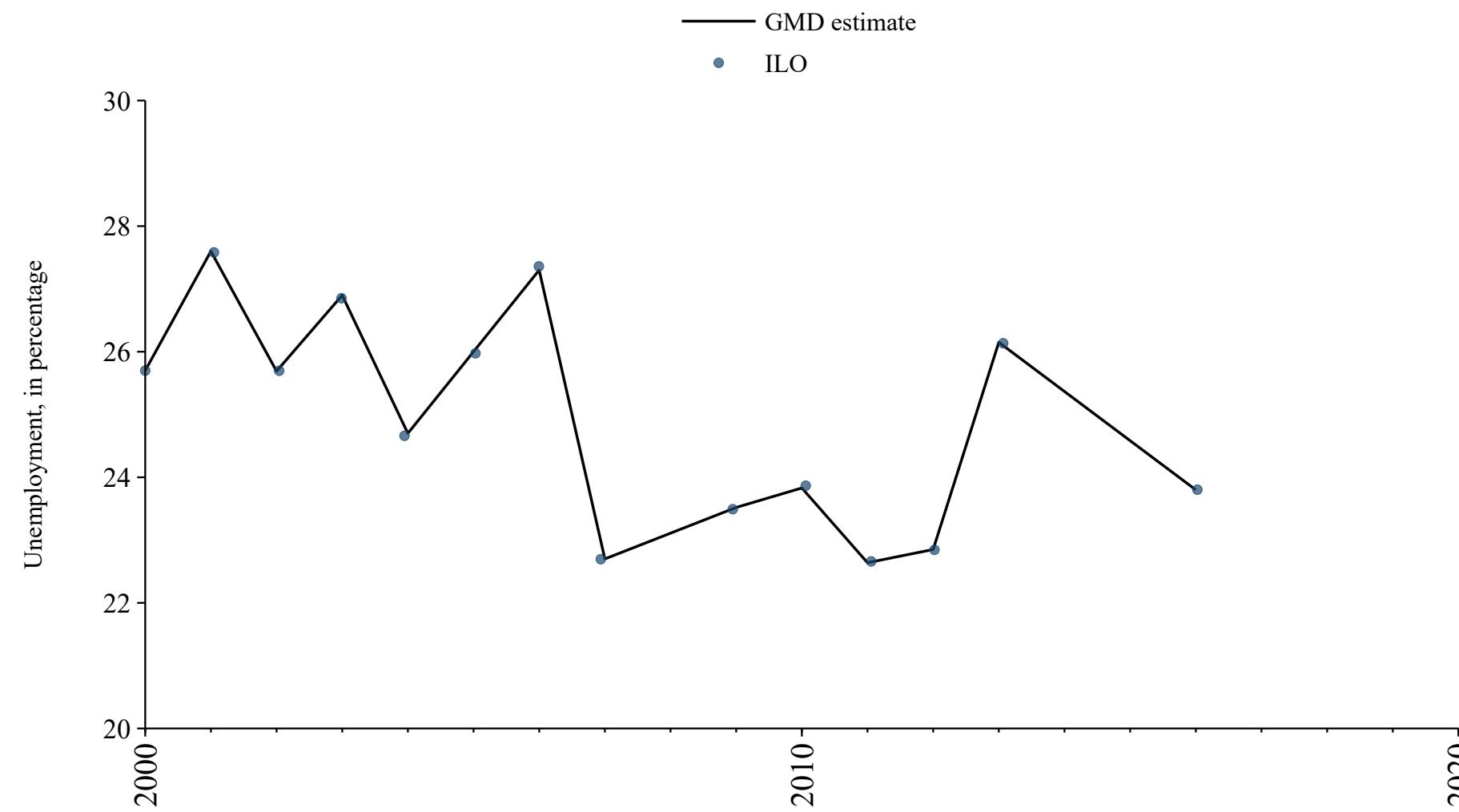
Greenland

Source	Time span	Notes
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007.



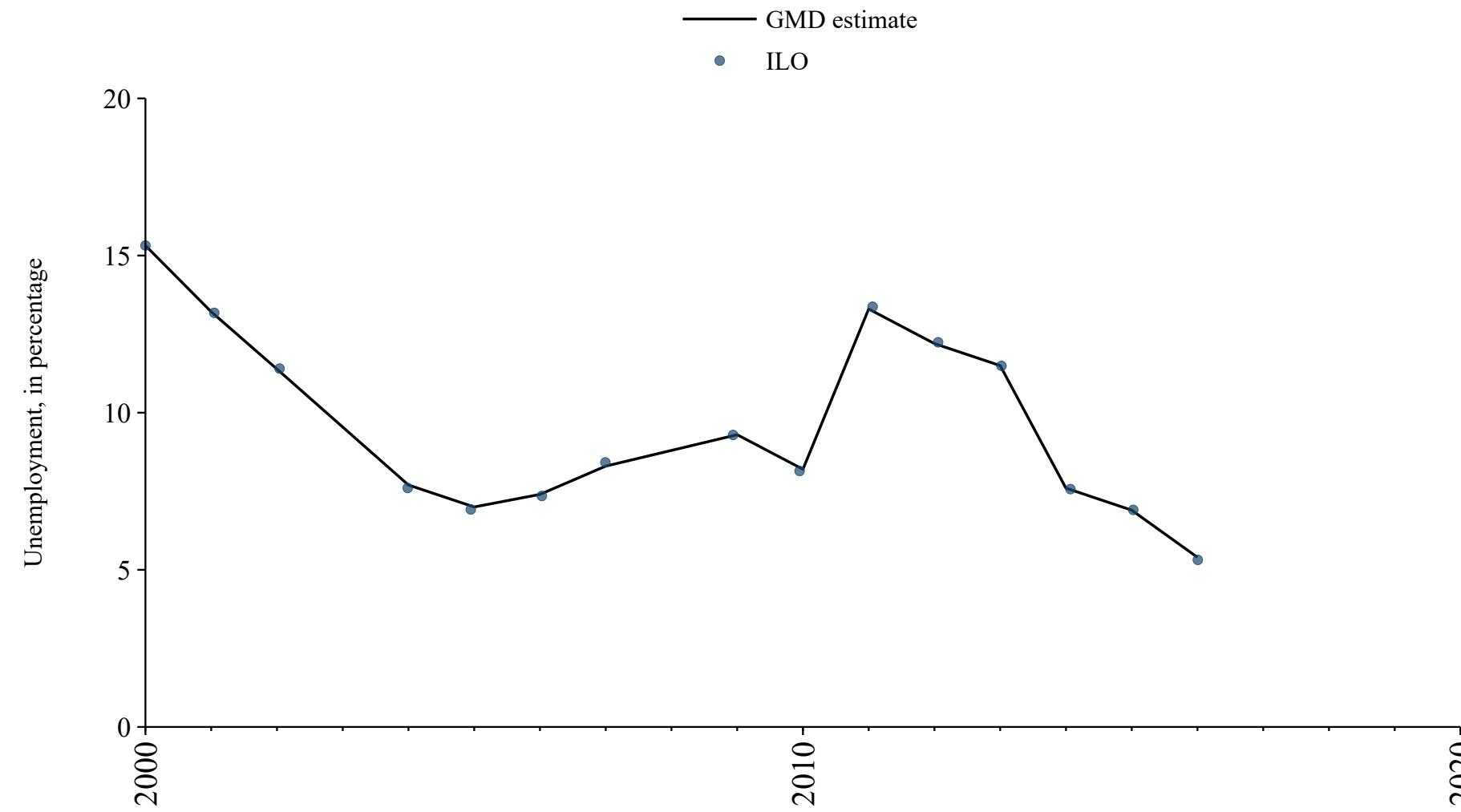
Guadeloupe

Source	Time span	Notes
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



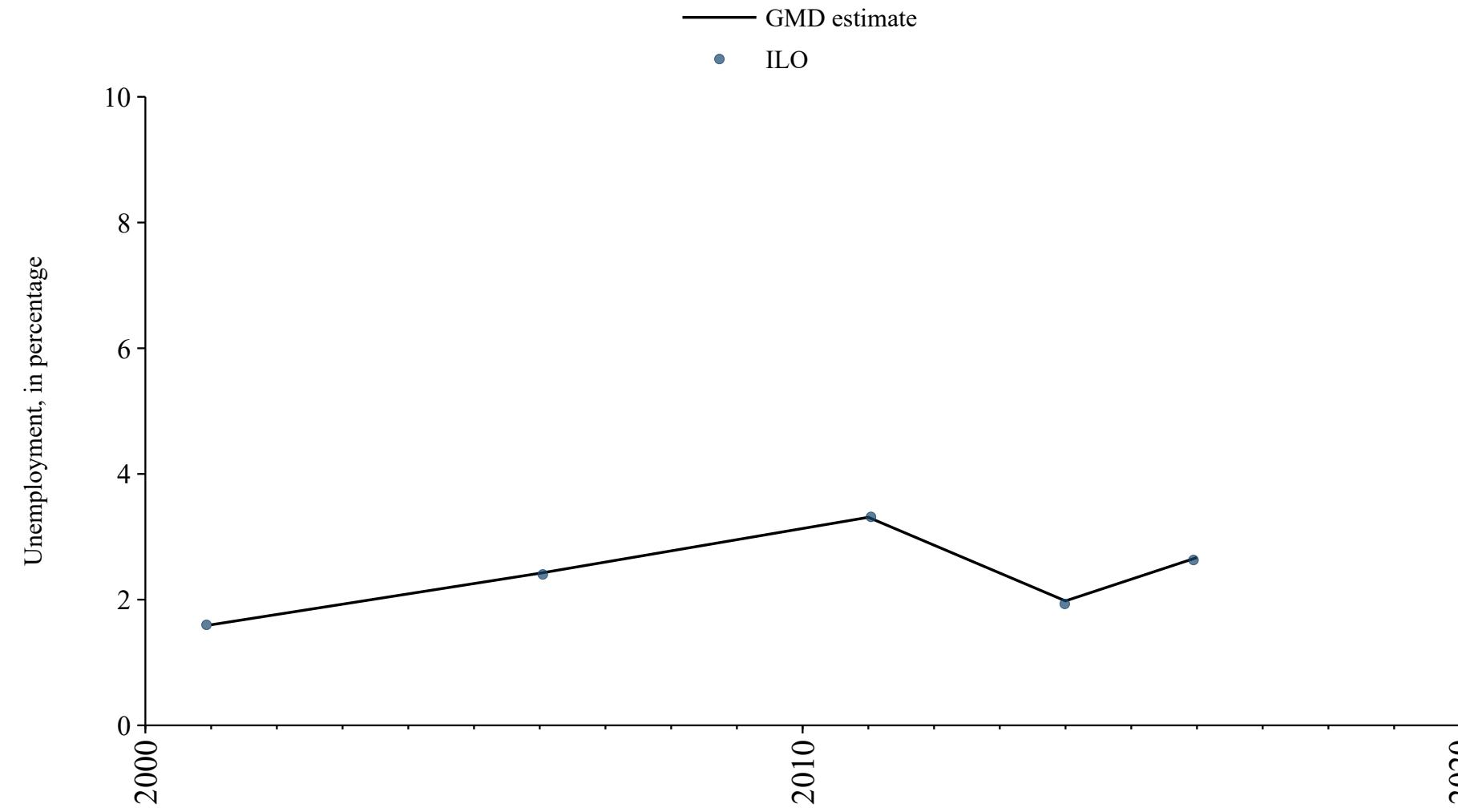
Guam

Source	Time span	Notes
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



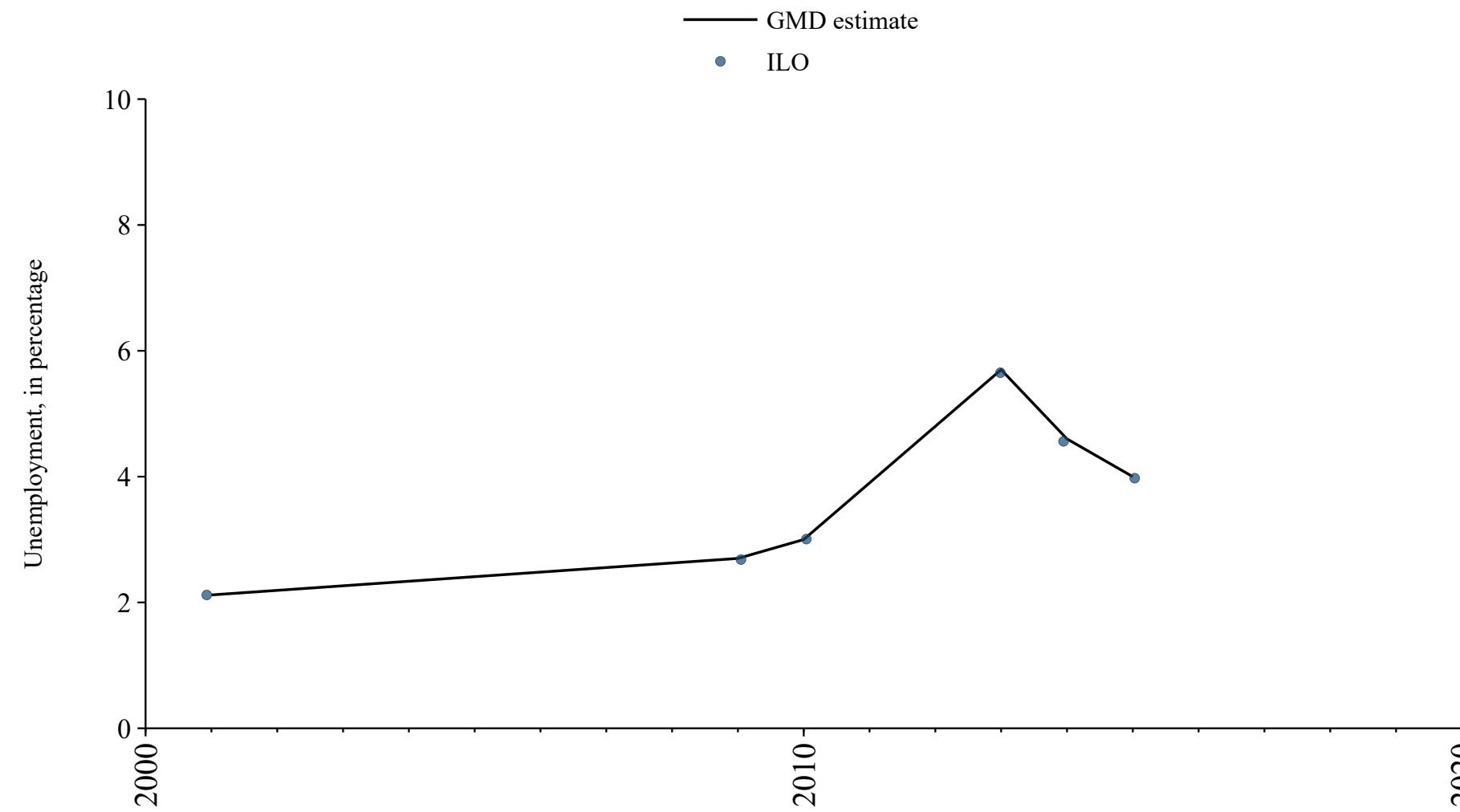
Isle of Man

Source	Time span	Notes
International Labour Organization (2024)	2001 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



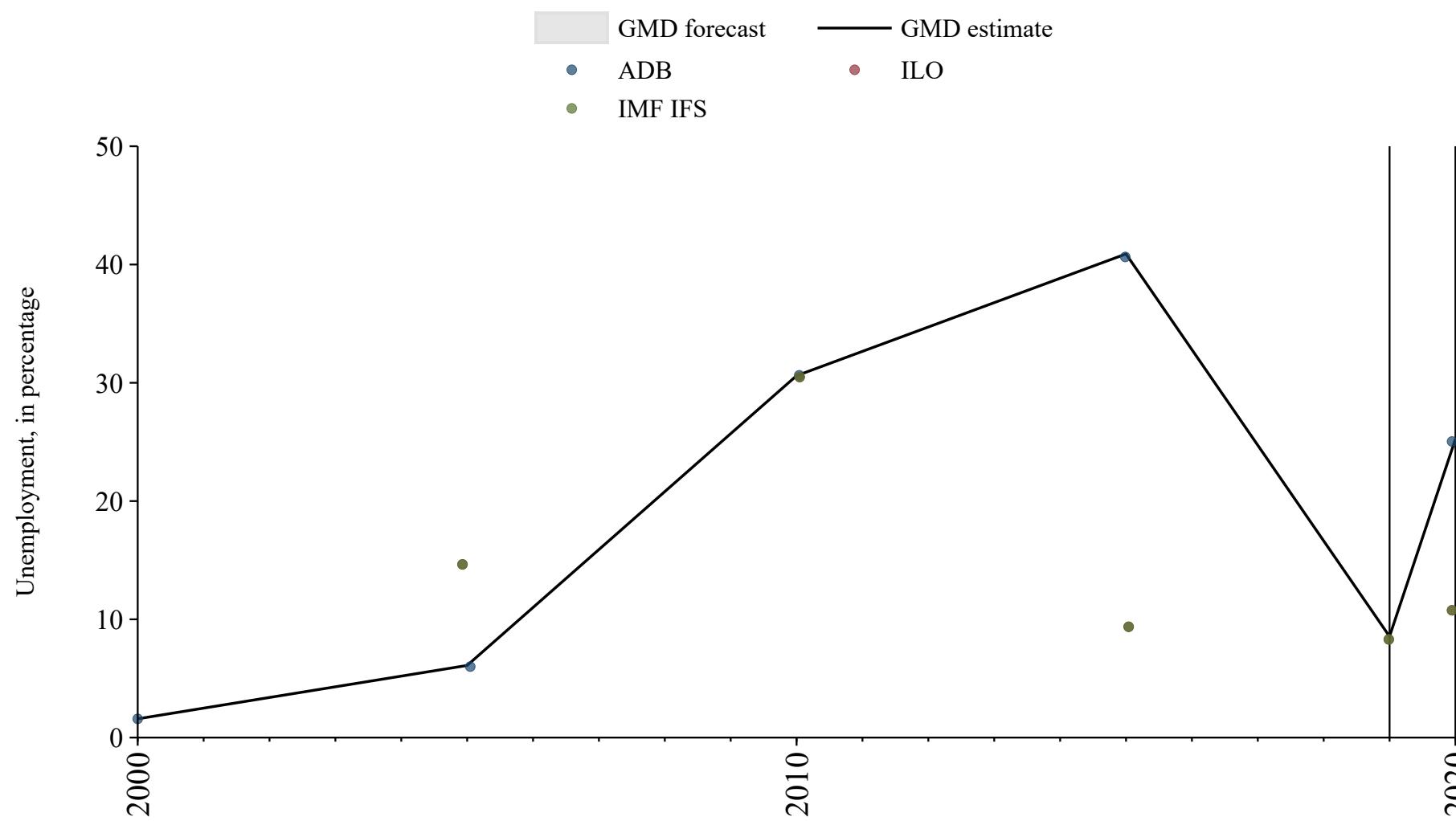
Jersey

Source	Time span	Notes
International Labour Organization (2024)	2001 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



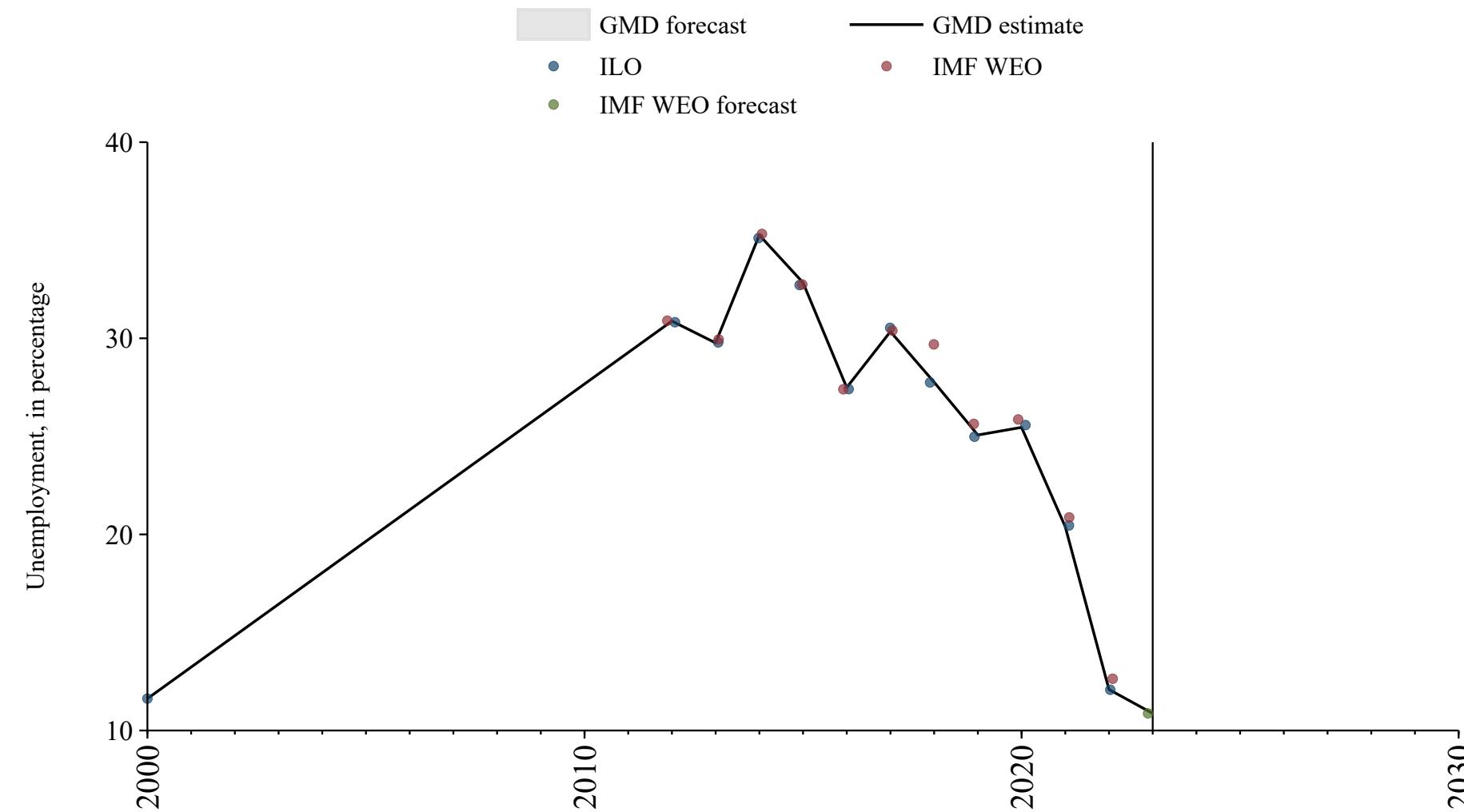
Kiribati

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2019 - 2019	Spliced using overlapping data in 2020.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.



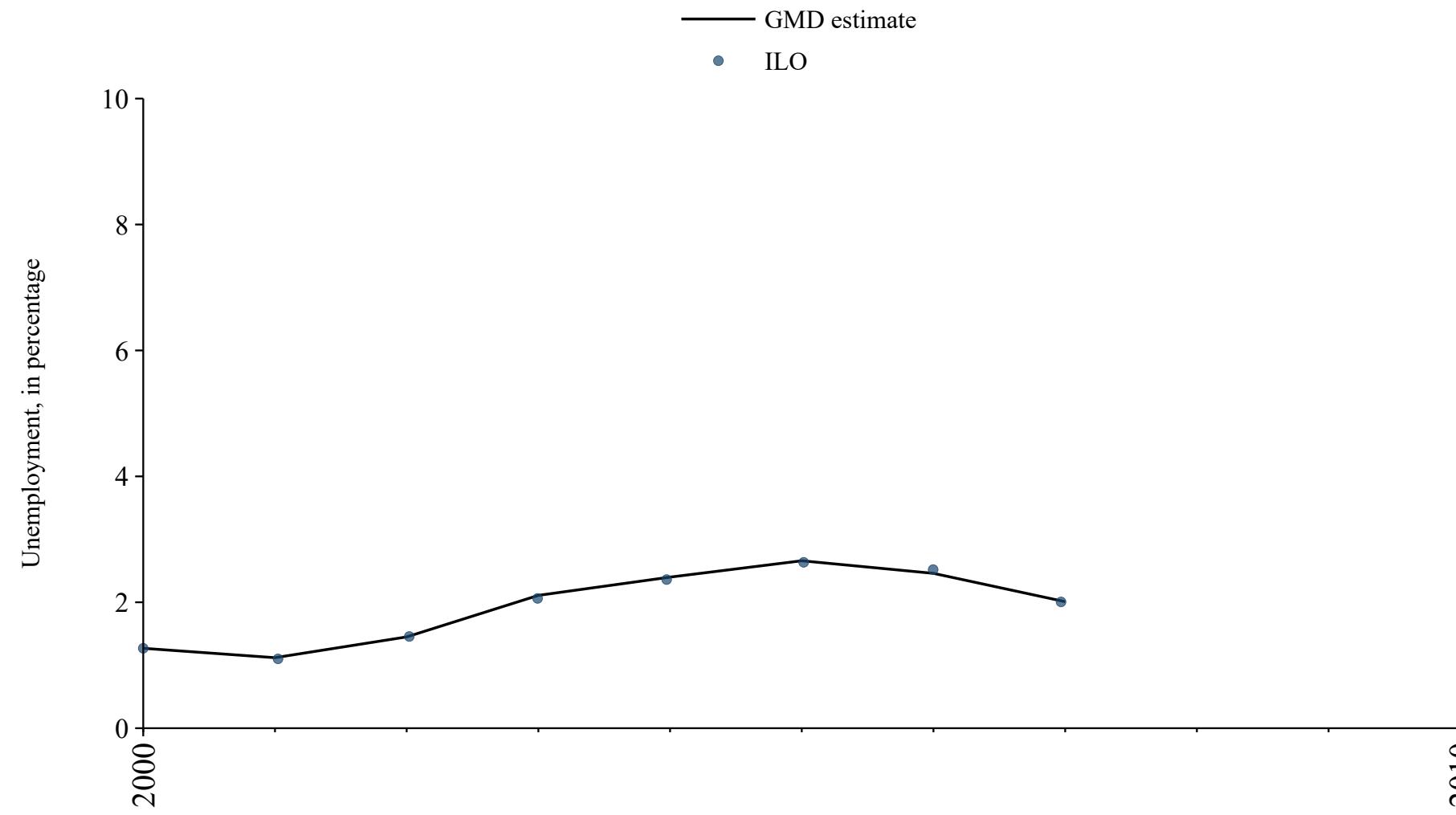
Kosovo

Source	Time span	Notes
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



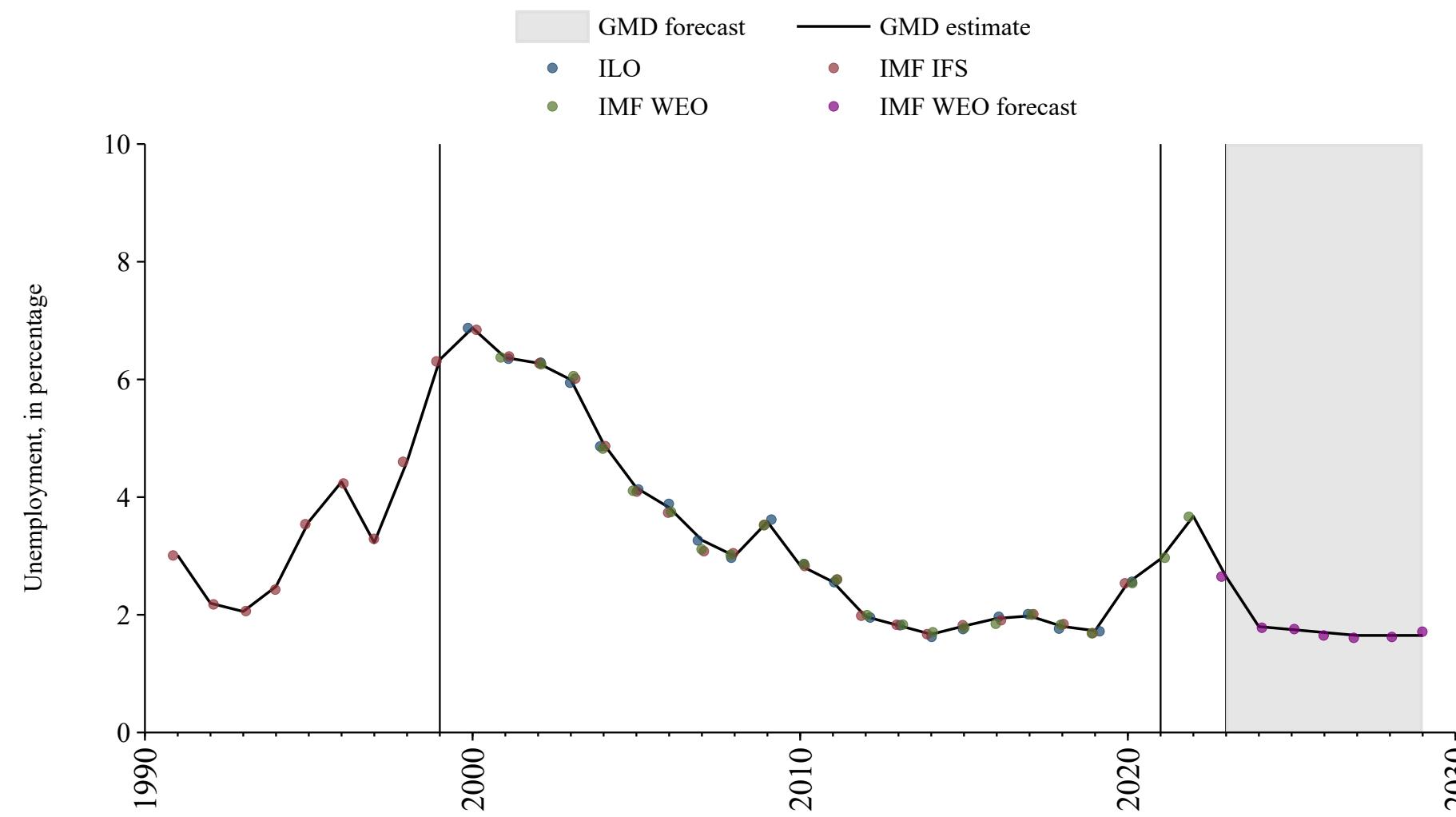
Liechtenstein

Source	Time span	Notes
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.



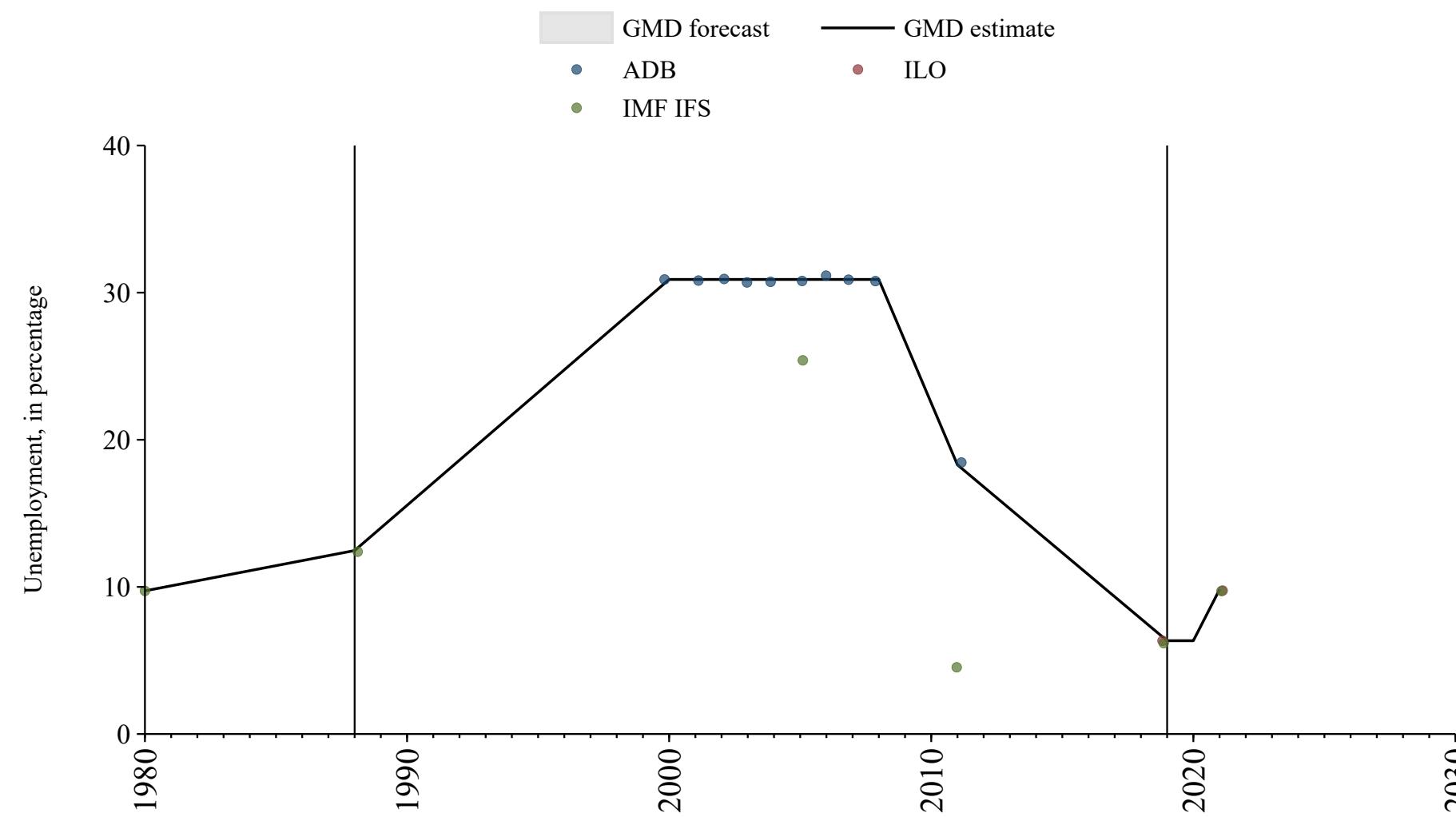
Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



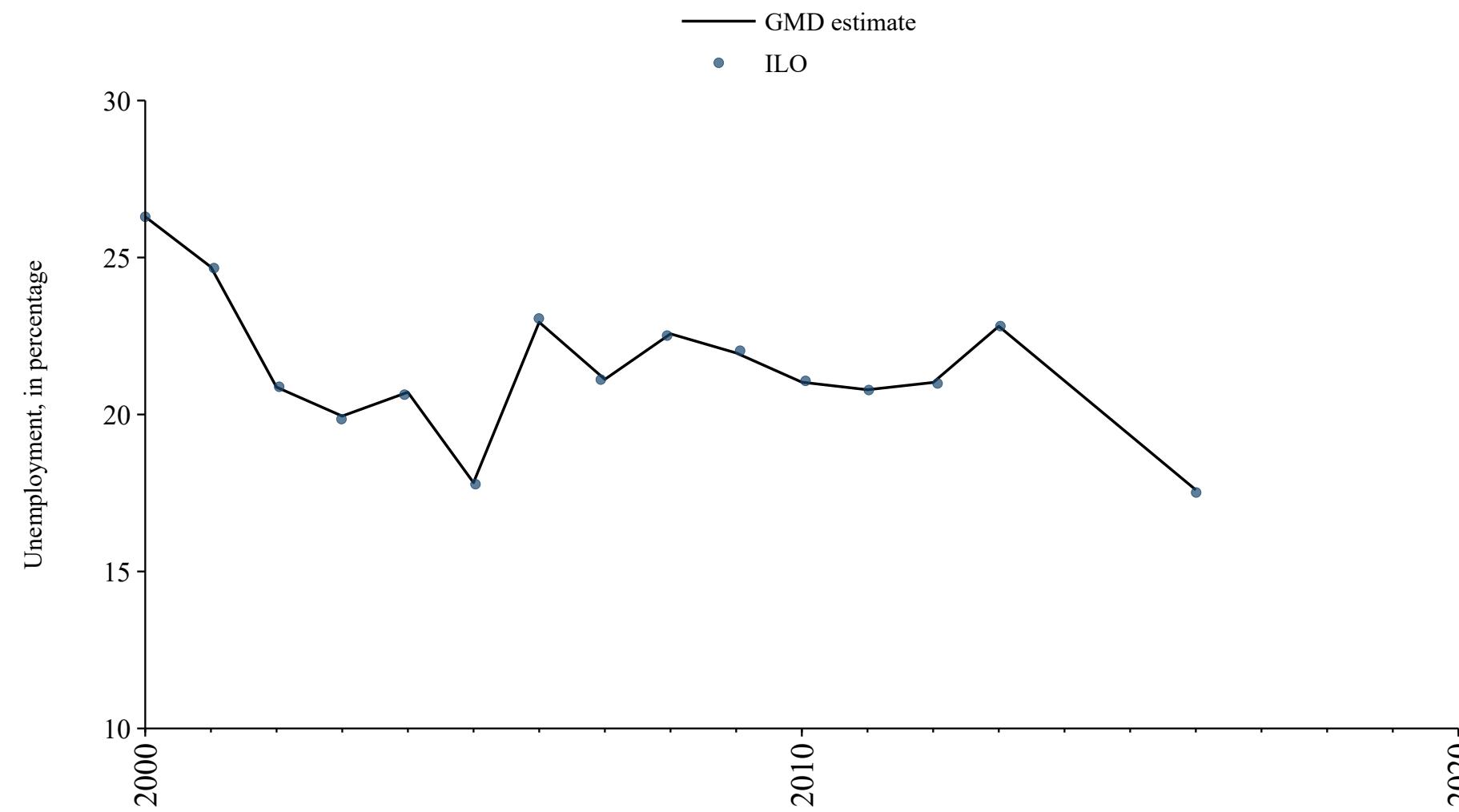
Marshall Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1980 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	1989 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2019 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.



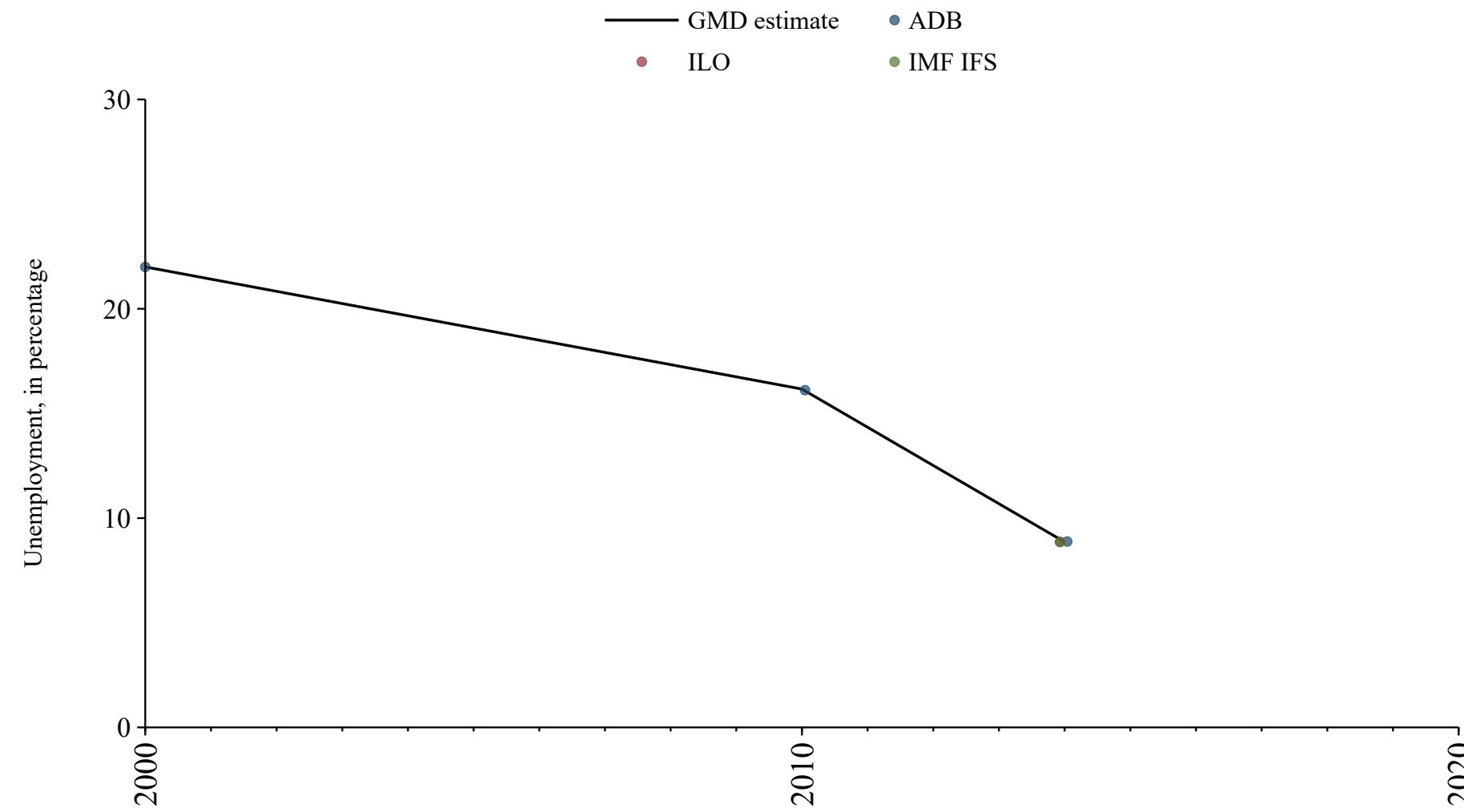
Martinique

Source	Time span	Notes
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



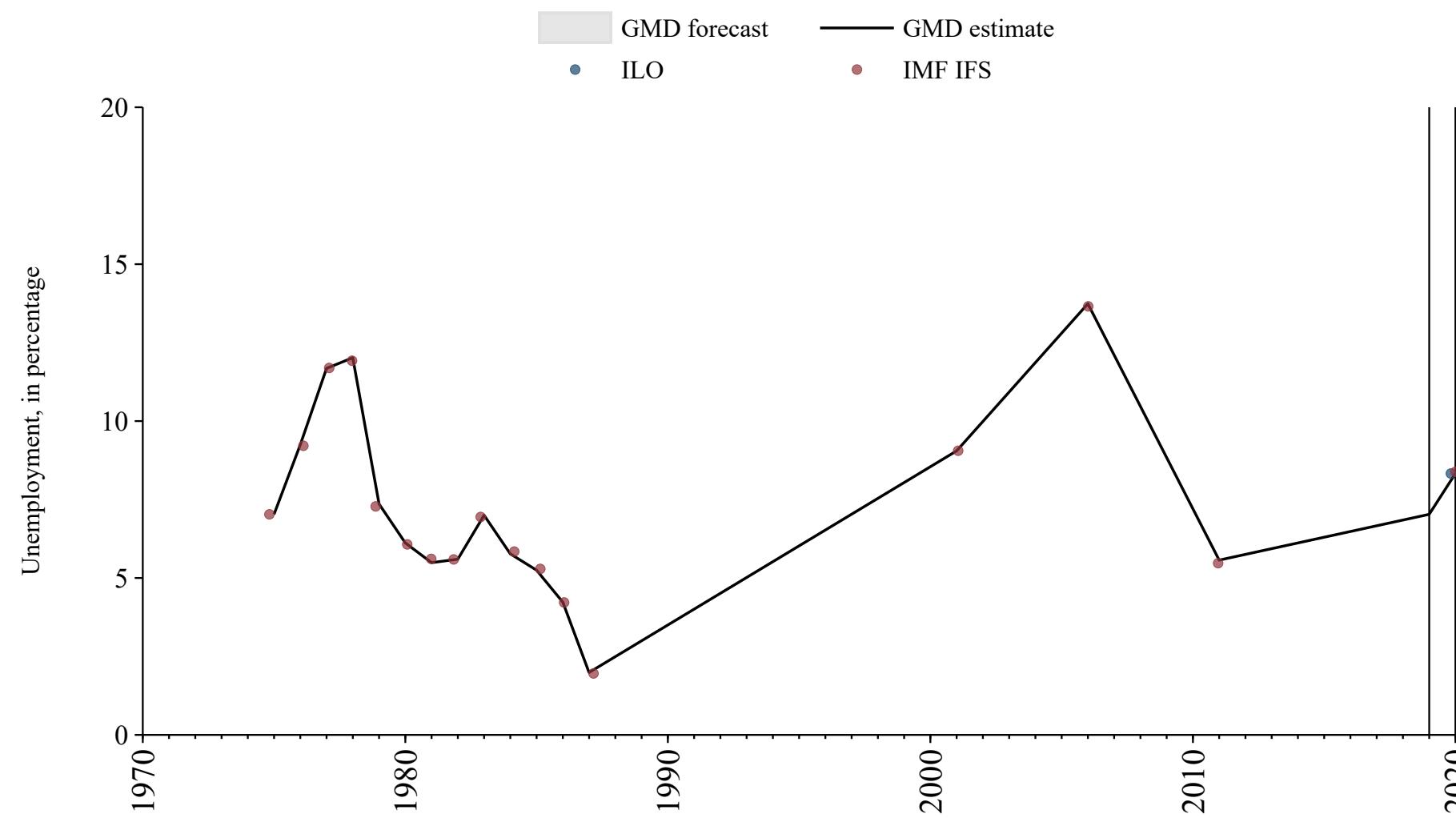
Micronesia (Federated States of)

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.



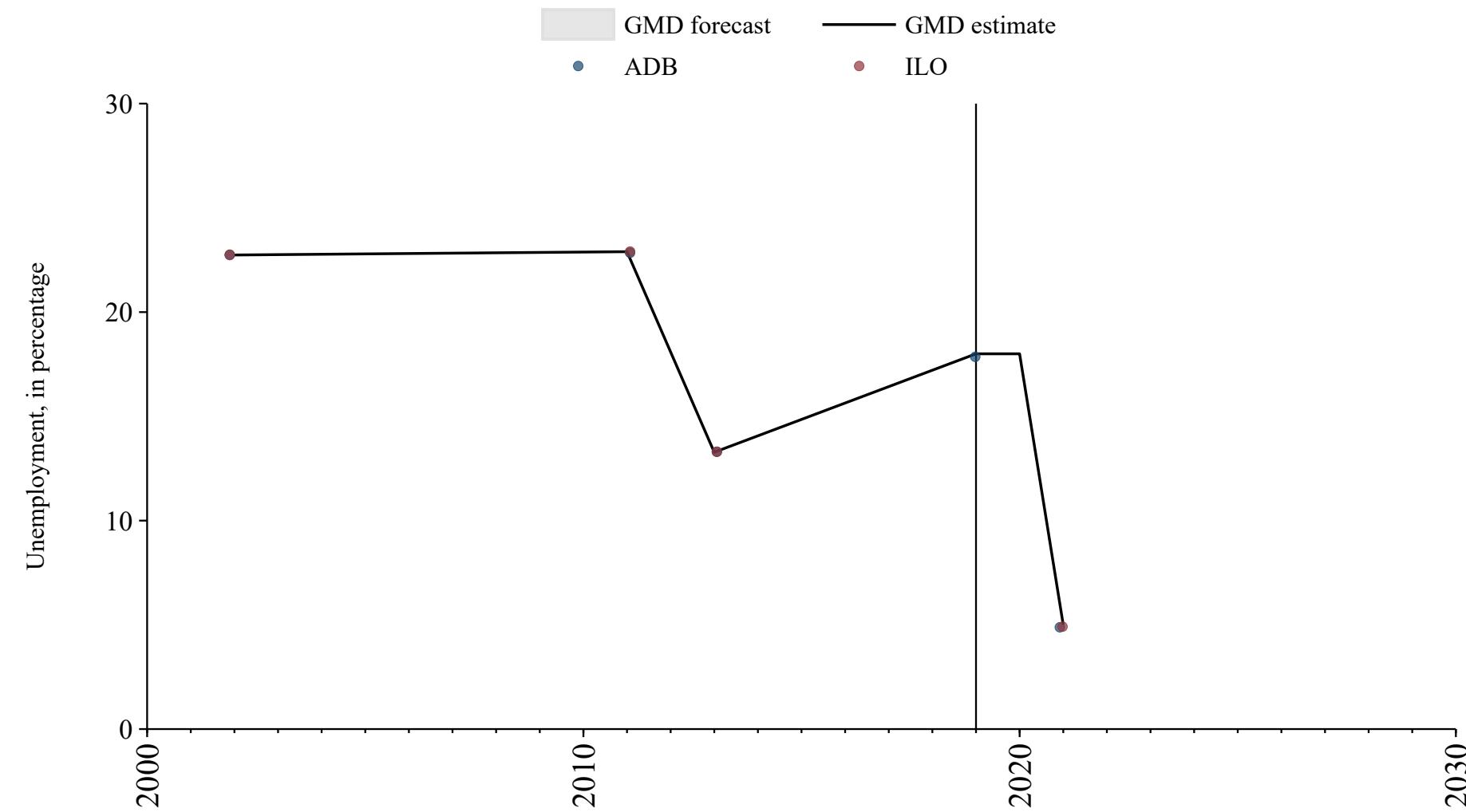
Montserrat

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1975 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2019 - 2019	Spliced using overlapping data in 2020.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.



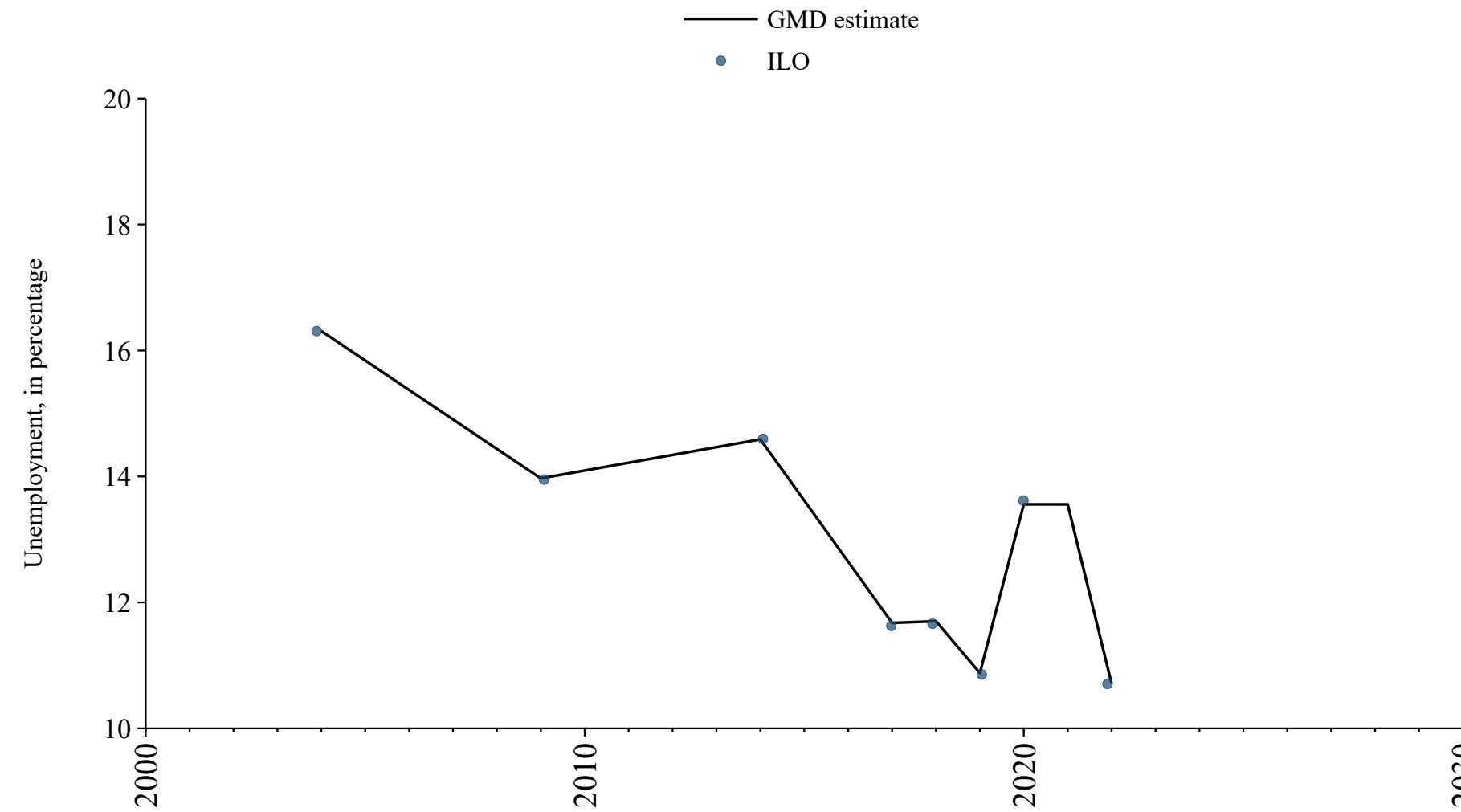
Nauru

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2002 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2019 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.



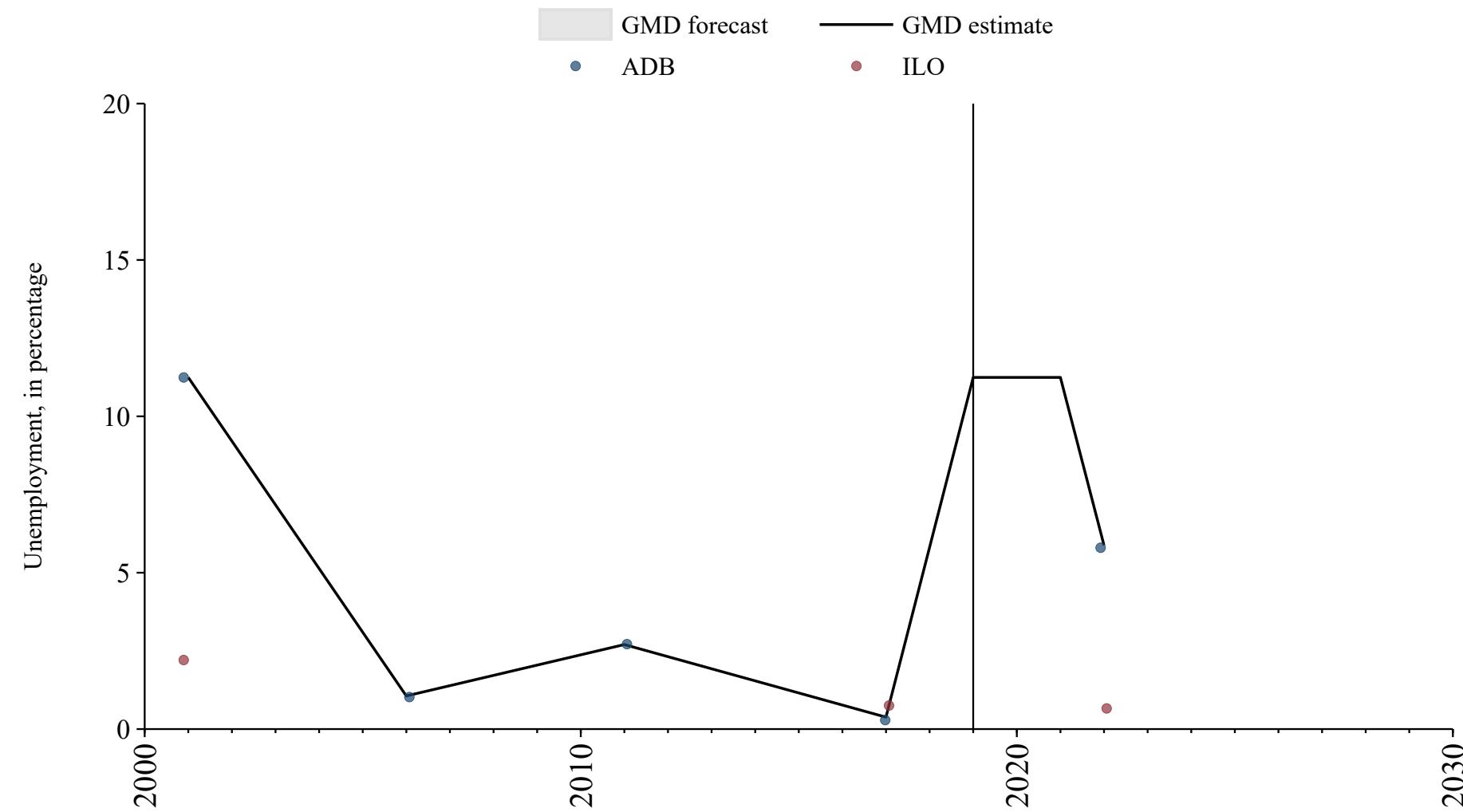
New Caledonia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Labour Organization (2024)	2004 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



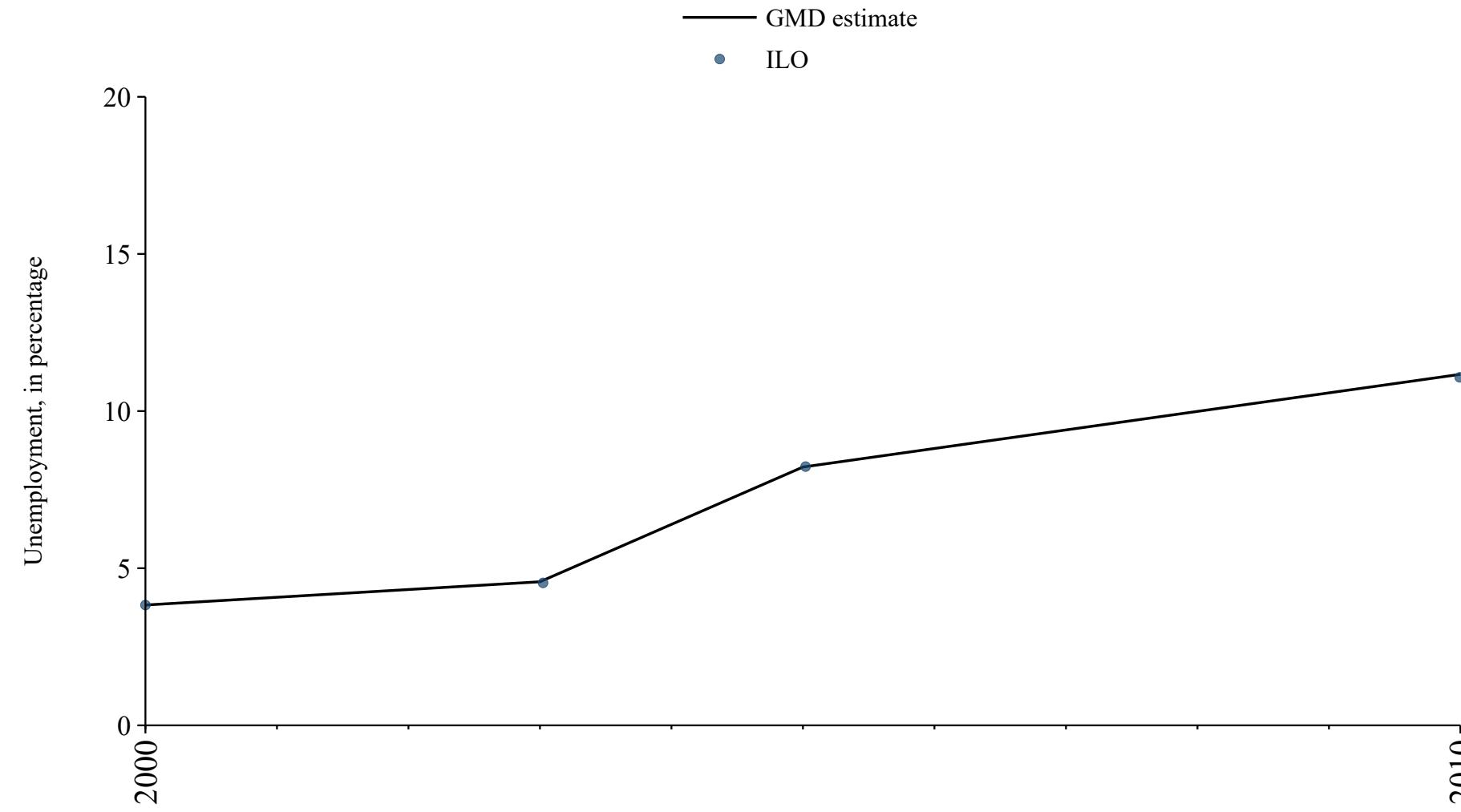
Niue

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2001 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2019 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.



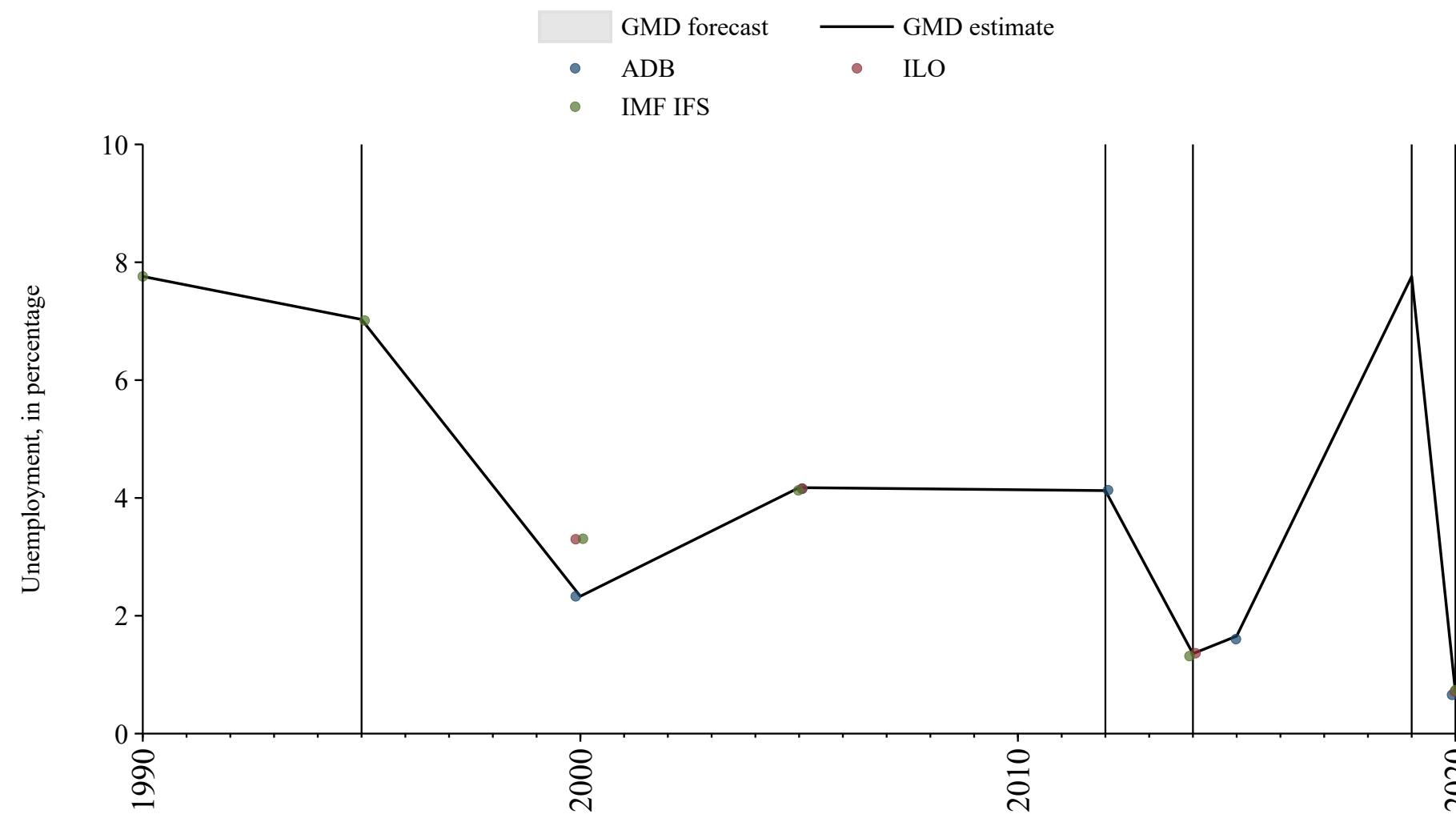
Northern Mariana Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.



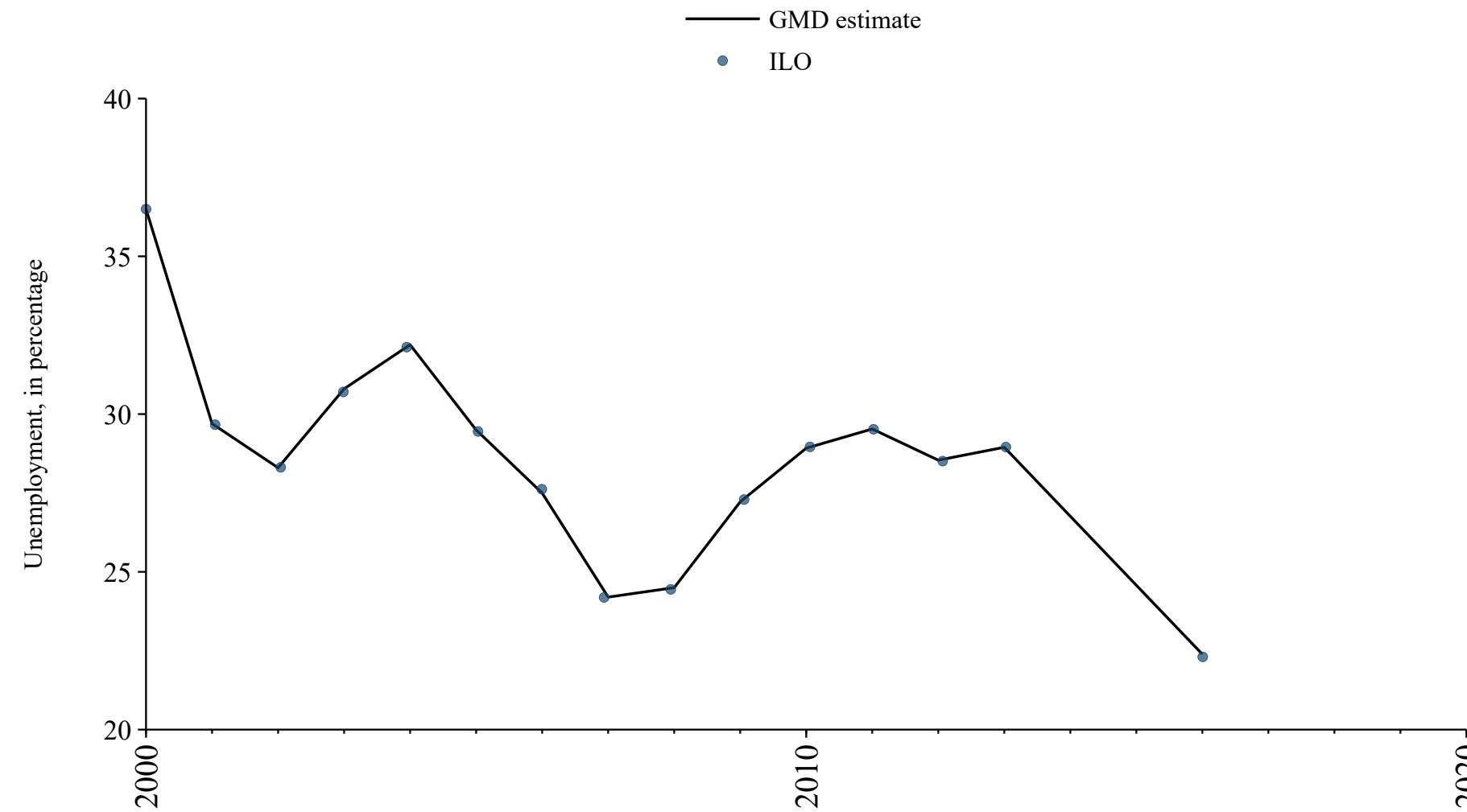
Palau

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	1996 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2013 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2015 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2019 - 2019	Spliced using overlapping data in 2020.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.



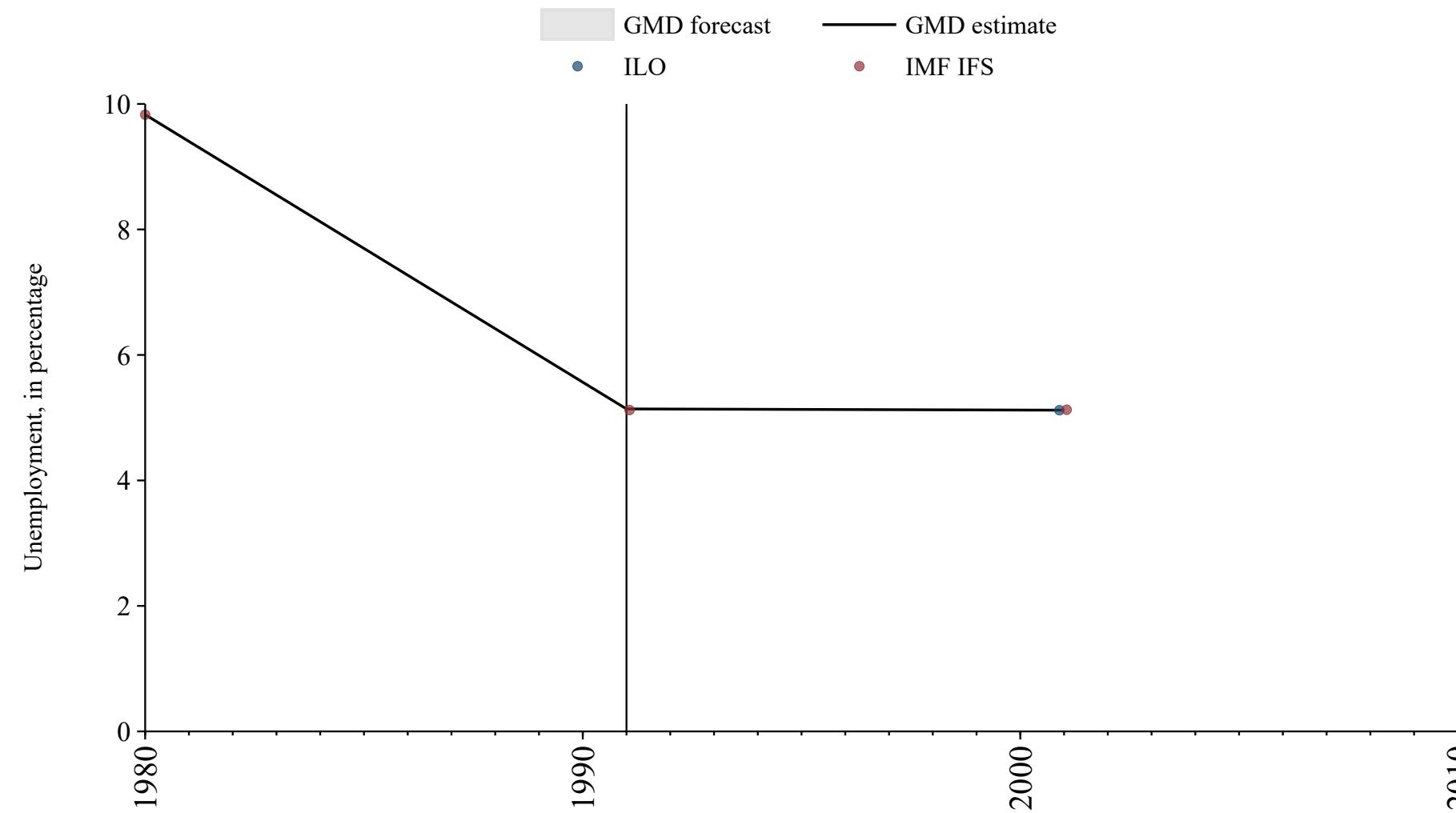
Réunion

Source	Time span	Notes
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



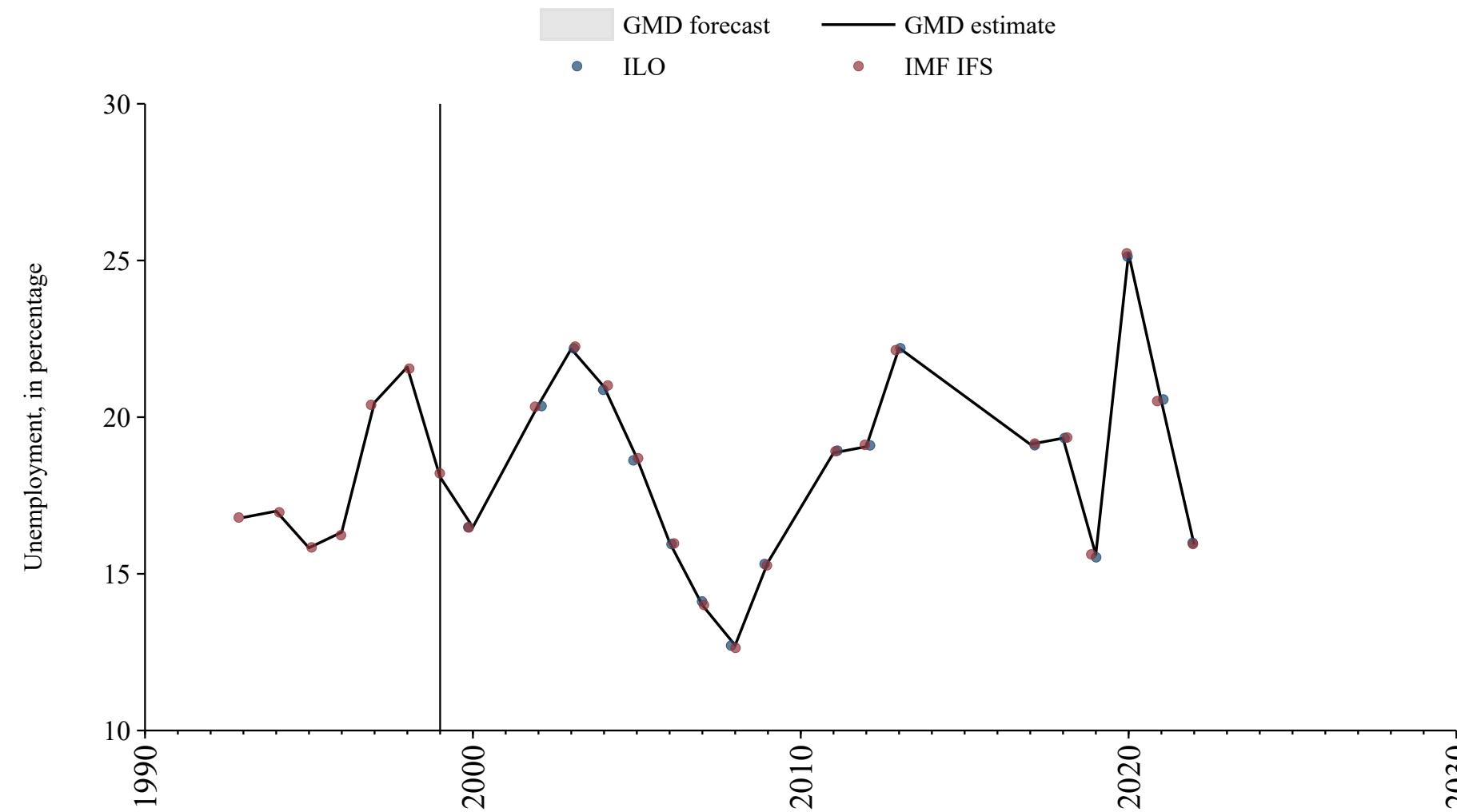
Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1980 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
International Labour Organization (2024)	1992 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.



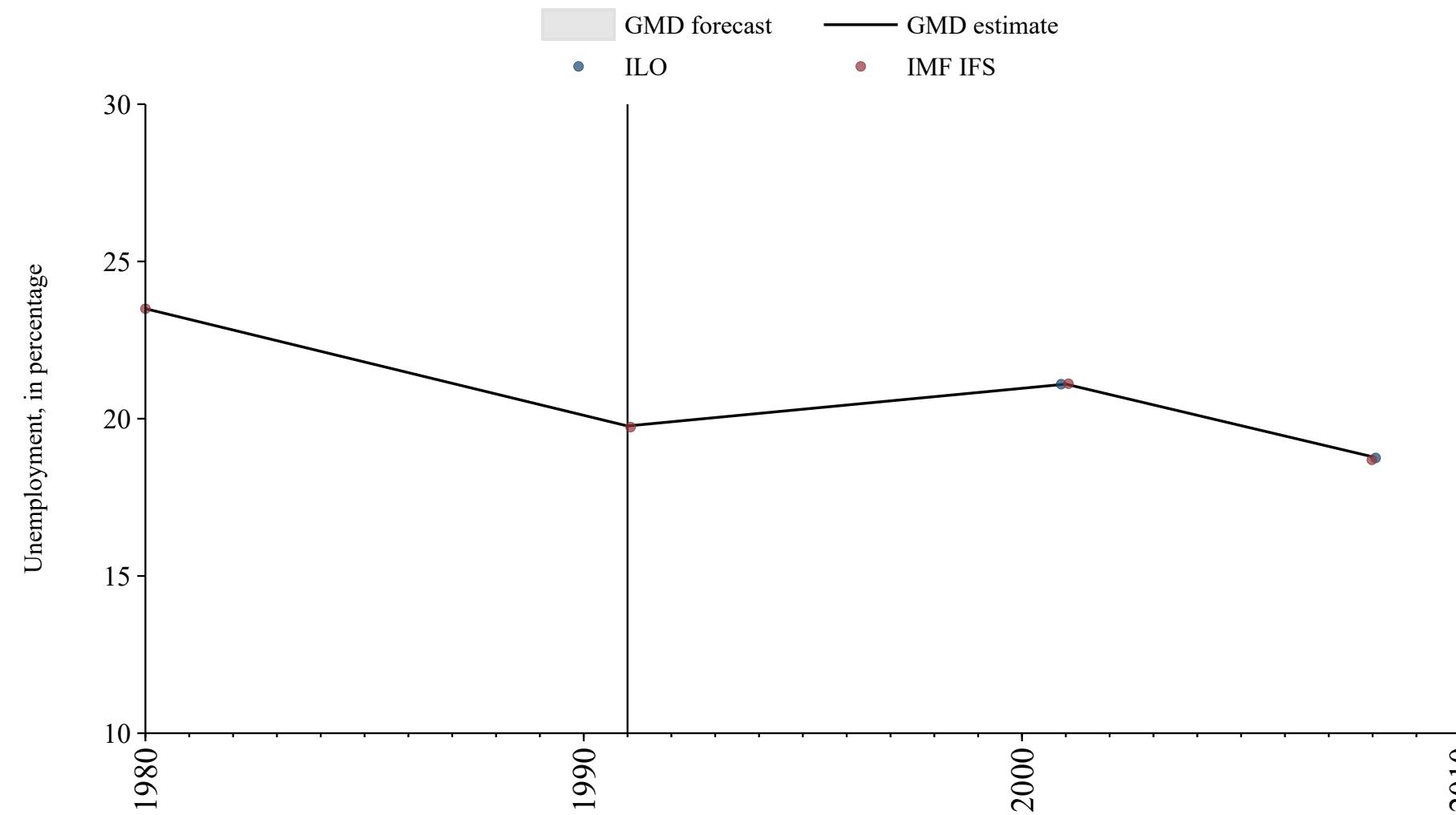
Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1993 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



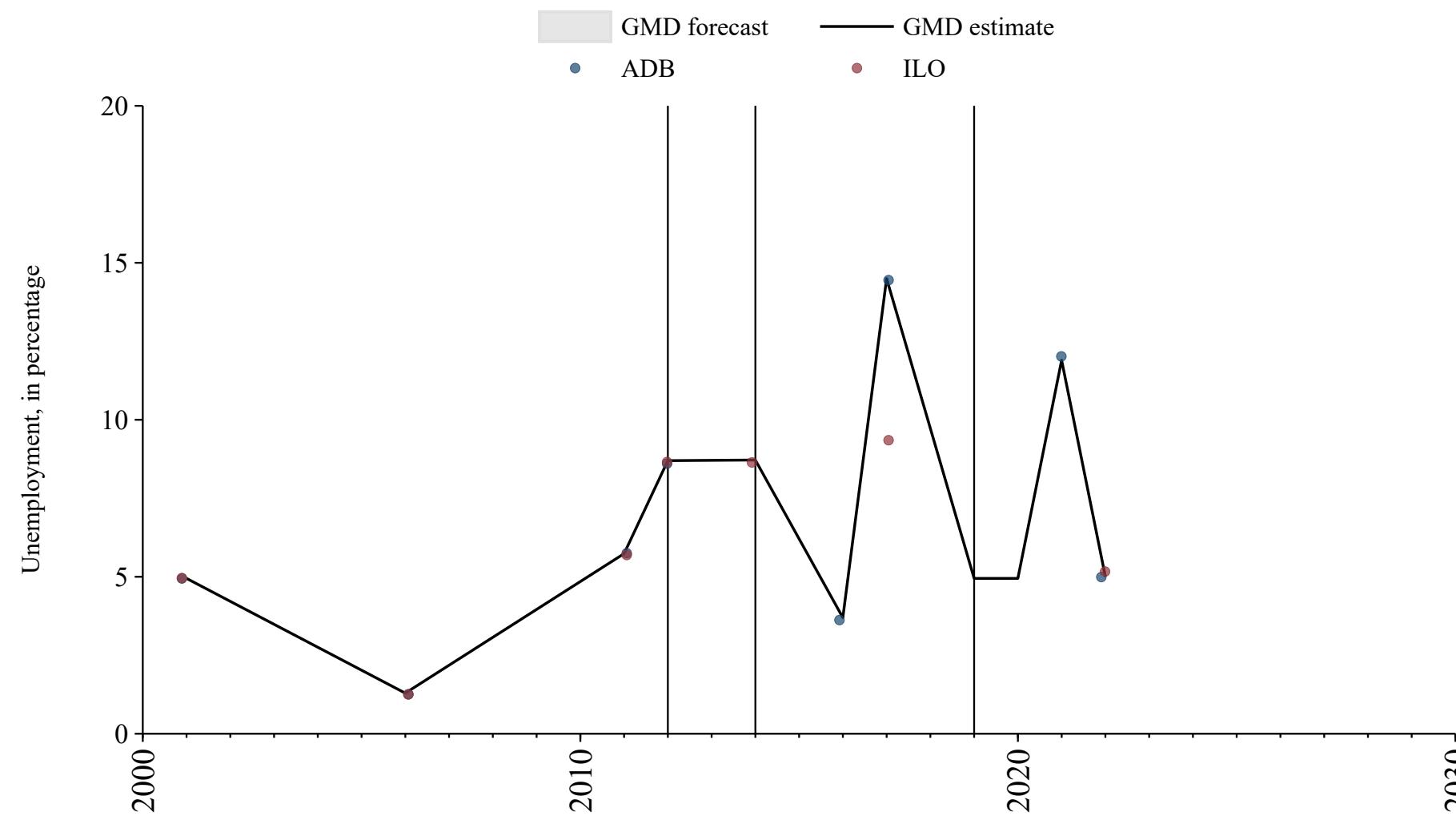
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1980 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
International Labour Organization (2024)	1992 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



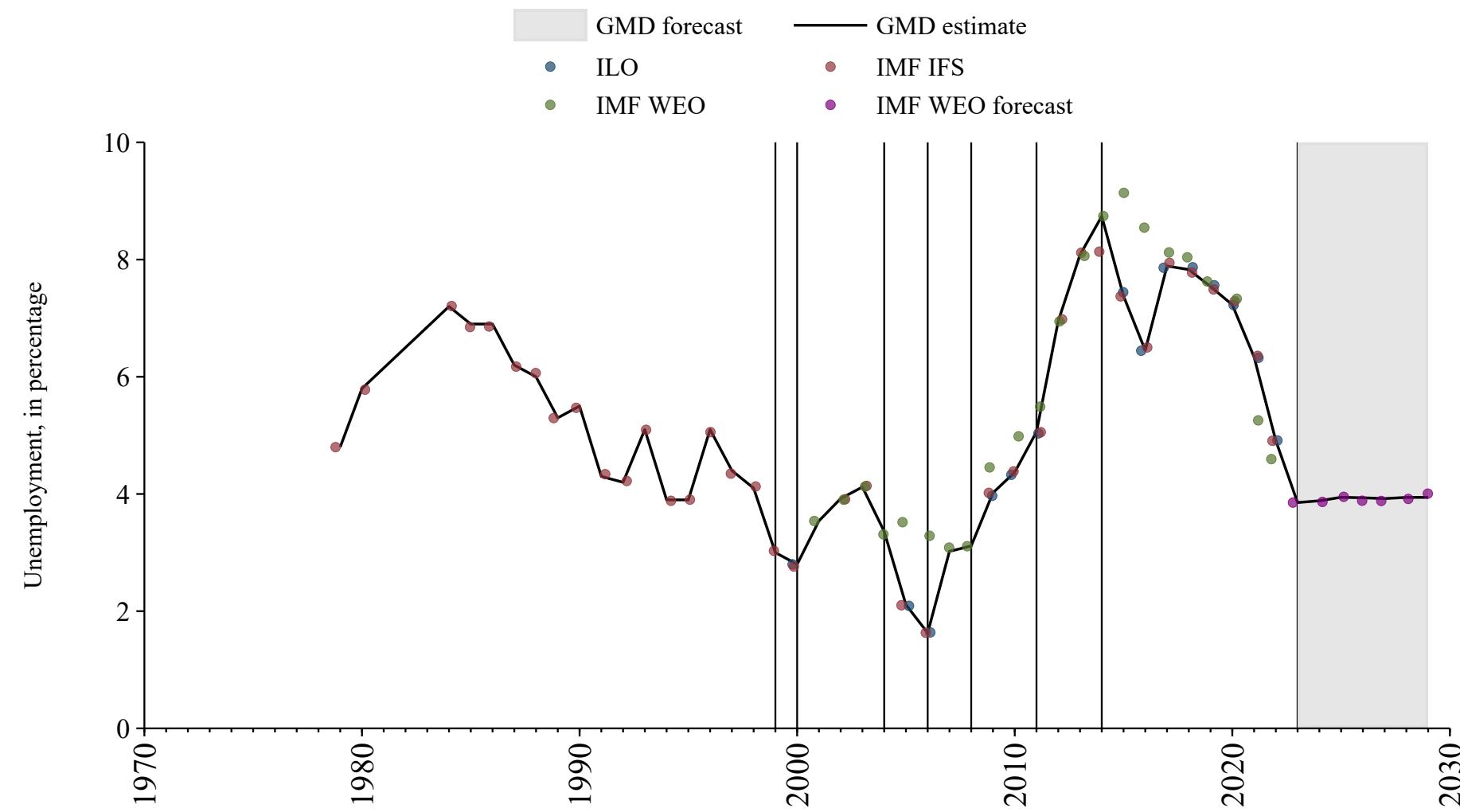
Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2001 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2013 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2015 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2019 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.



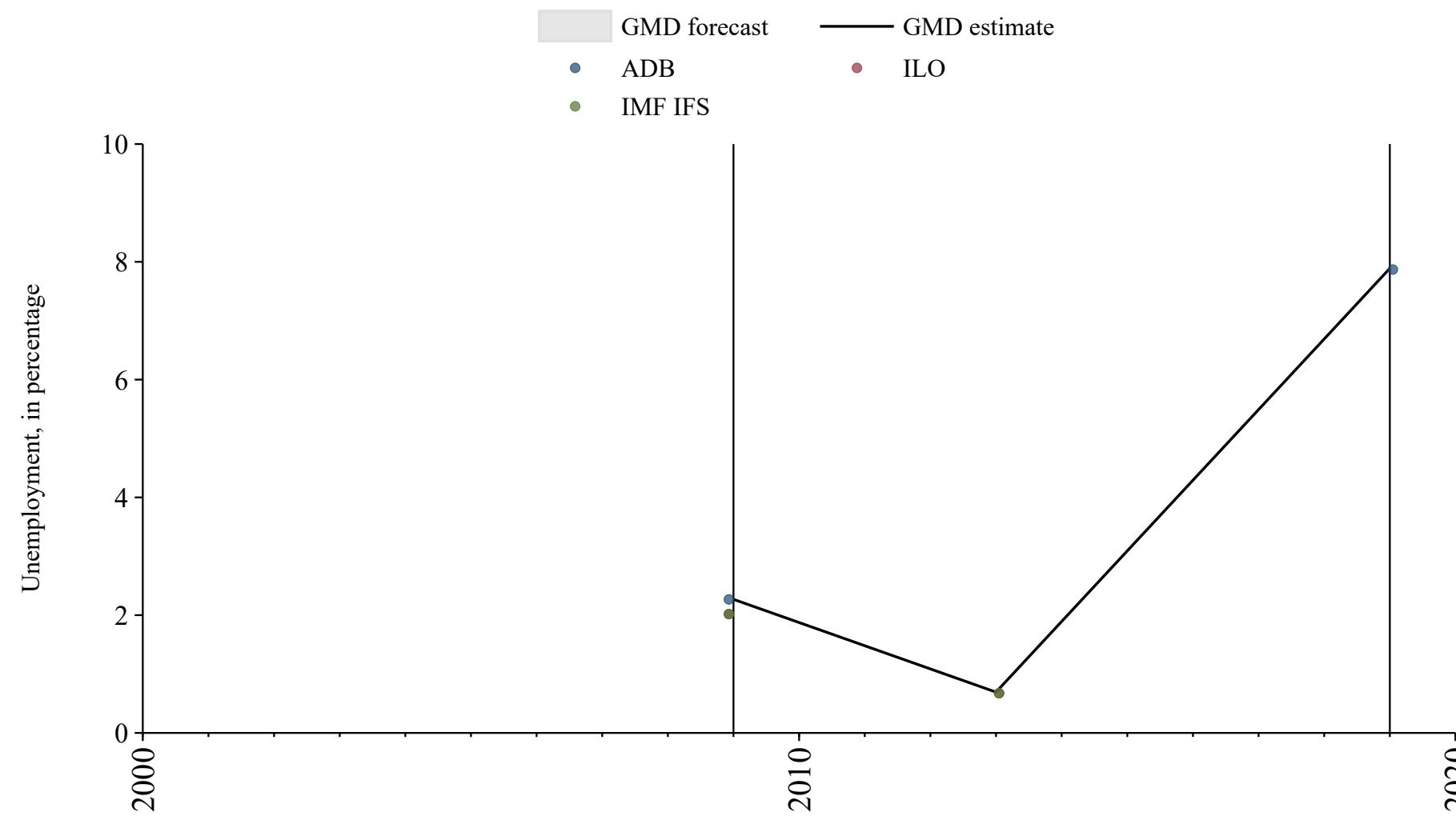
San Marino

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1979 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2000 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
WEO (2024a)	2001 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2005 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007.
WEO (2024a)	2007 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2009 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012.
WEO (2024a)	2012 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2015 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



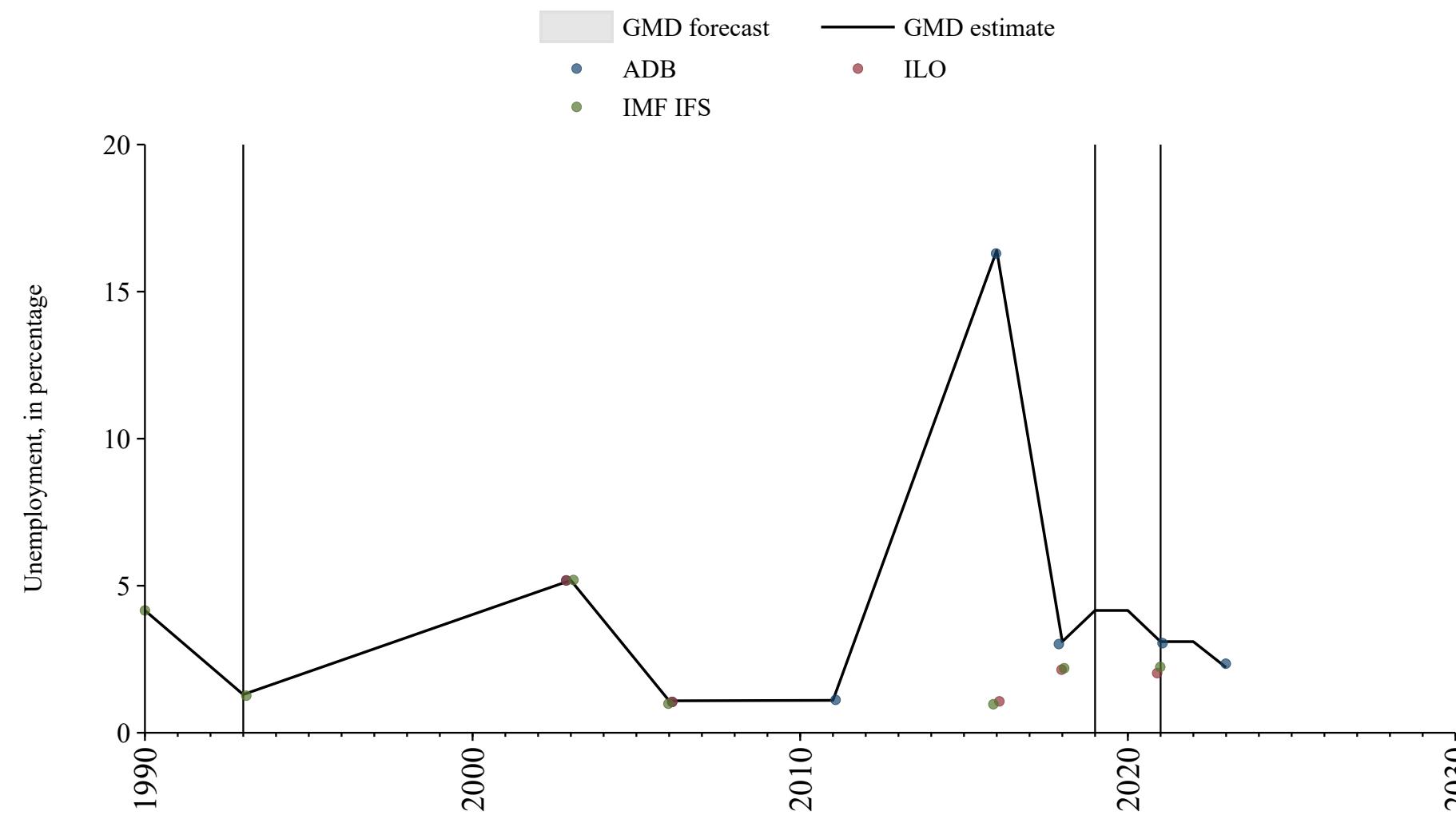
Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2010 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2019 - 2019	Spliced using overlapping data in 2020.



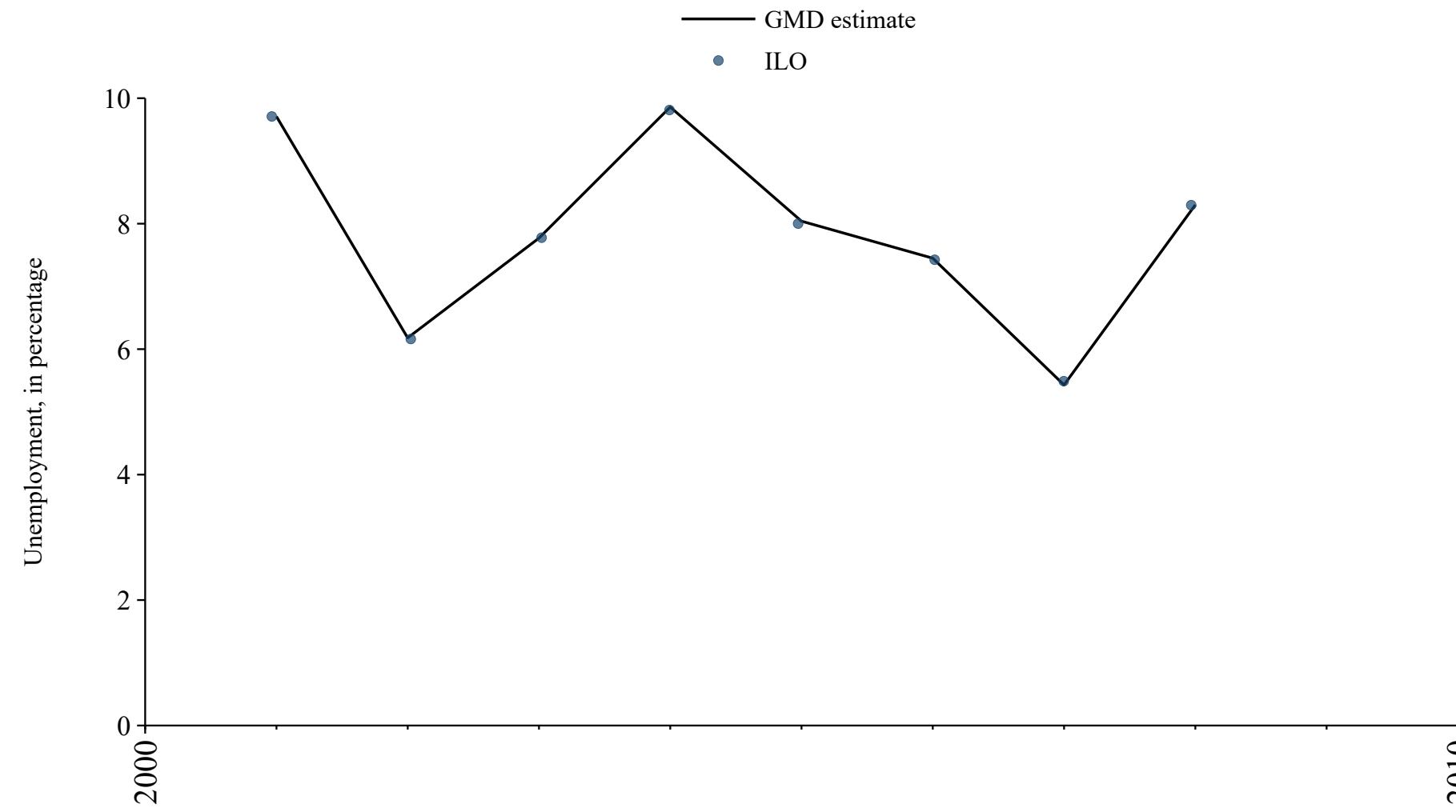
Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	1994 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2019 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



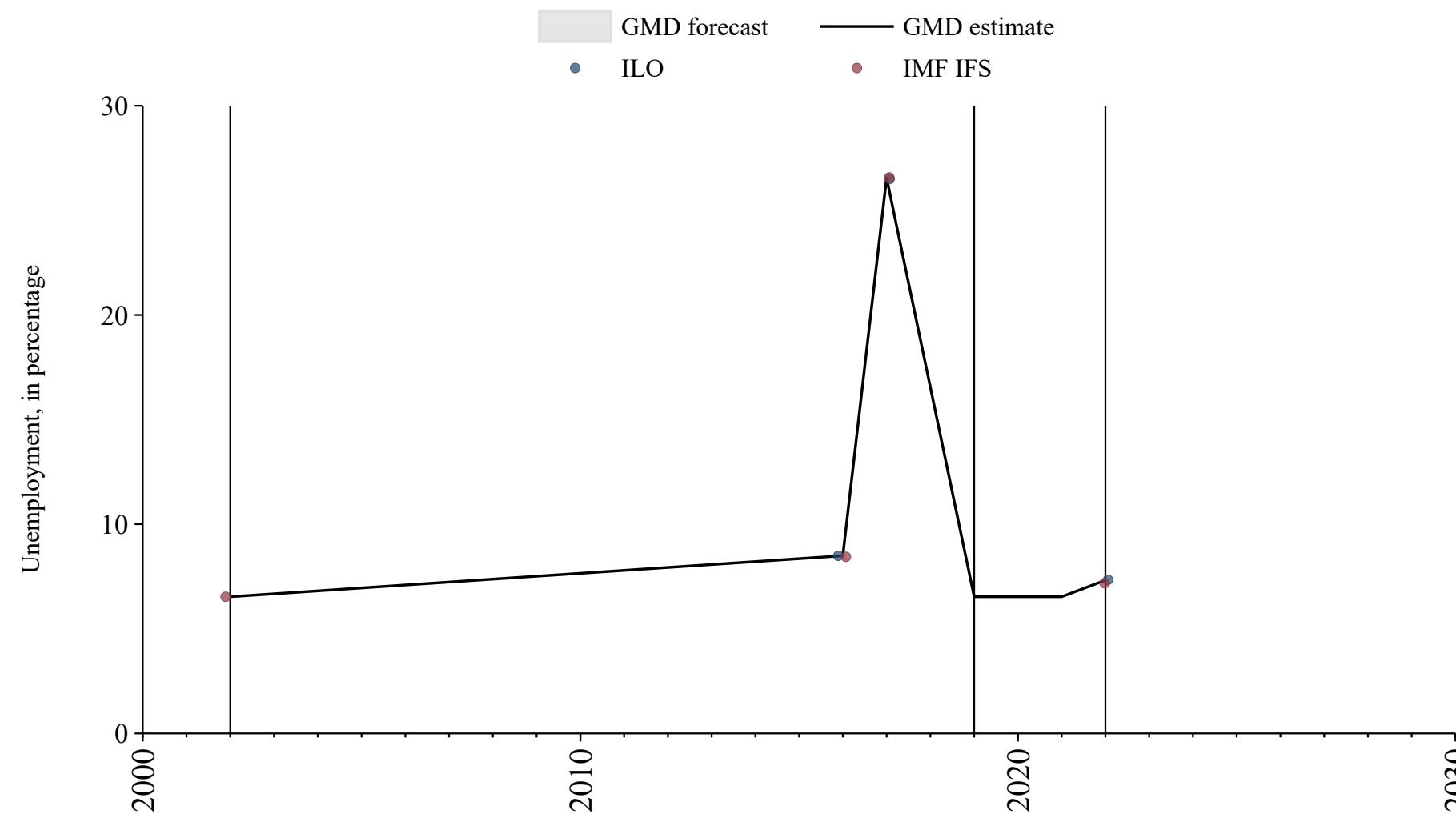
Turks and Caicos Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
International Labour Organization (2024)	2001 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



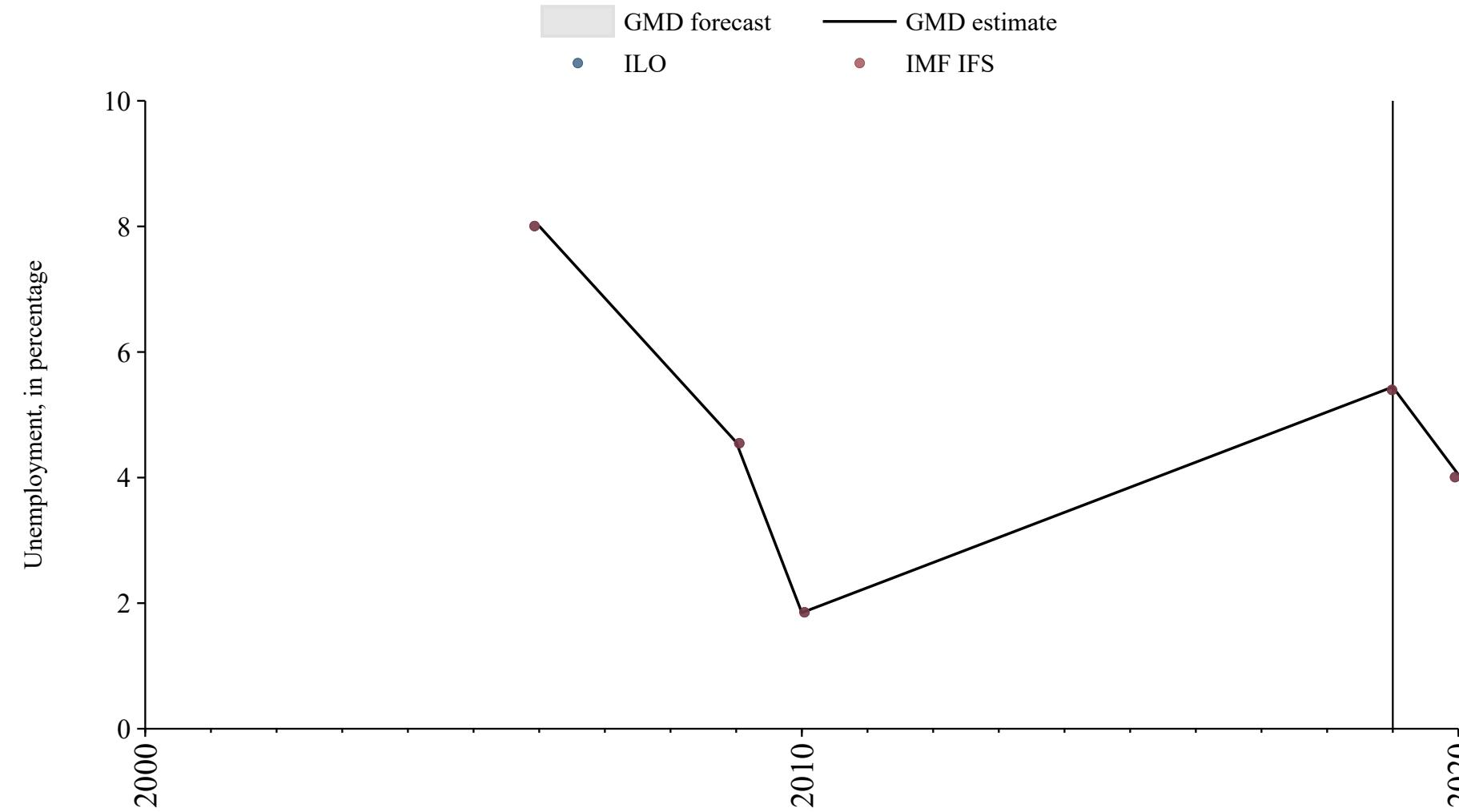
Tuvalu

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2002 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2003 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2019 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.



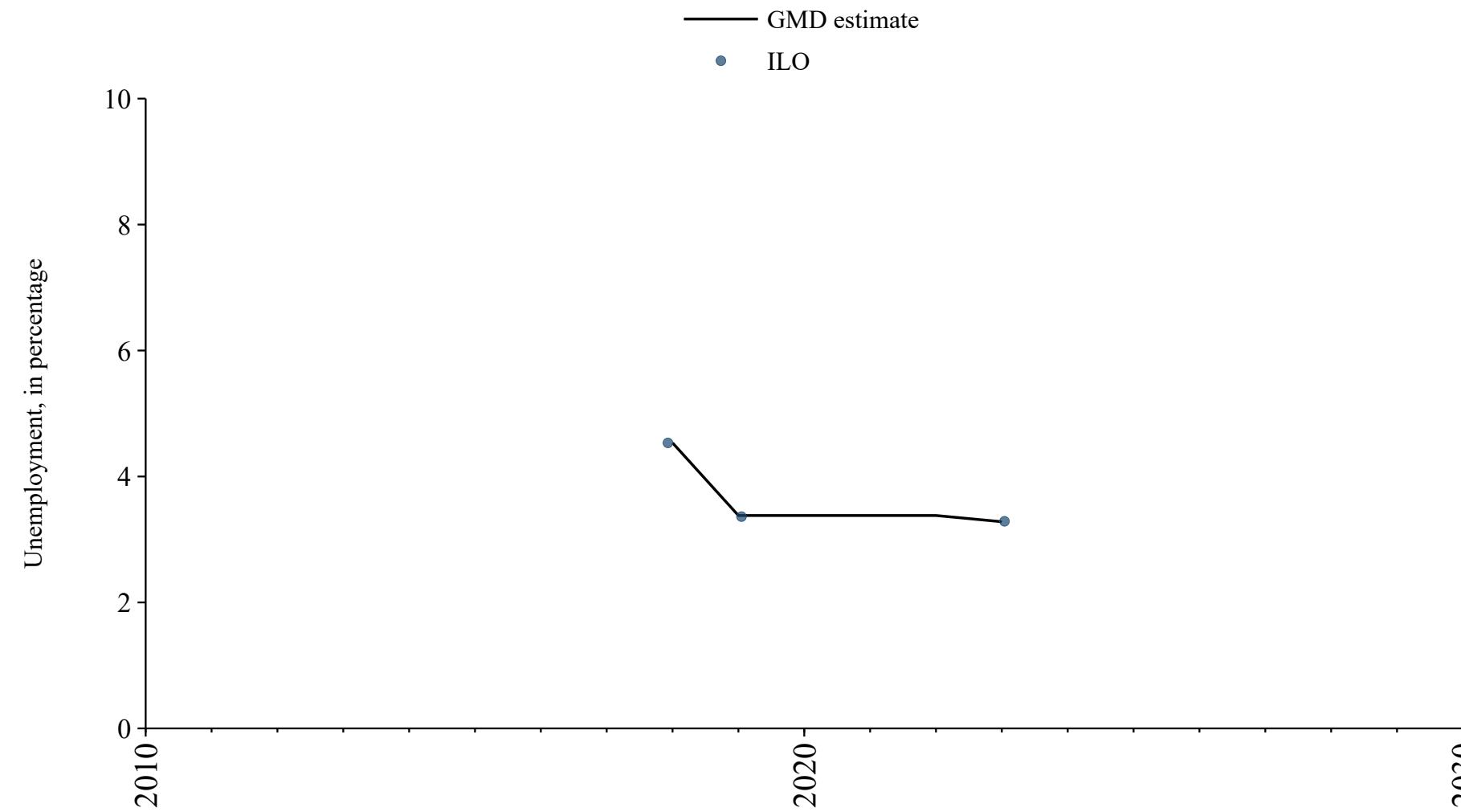
Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
International Labour Organization (2024)	2006 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2019 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.



Wallis and Futuna

Source	Time span	Notes
International Labour Organization (2024)	2018 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



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