

Nominal Gross Domestic Product

January 31, 2025

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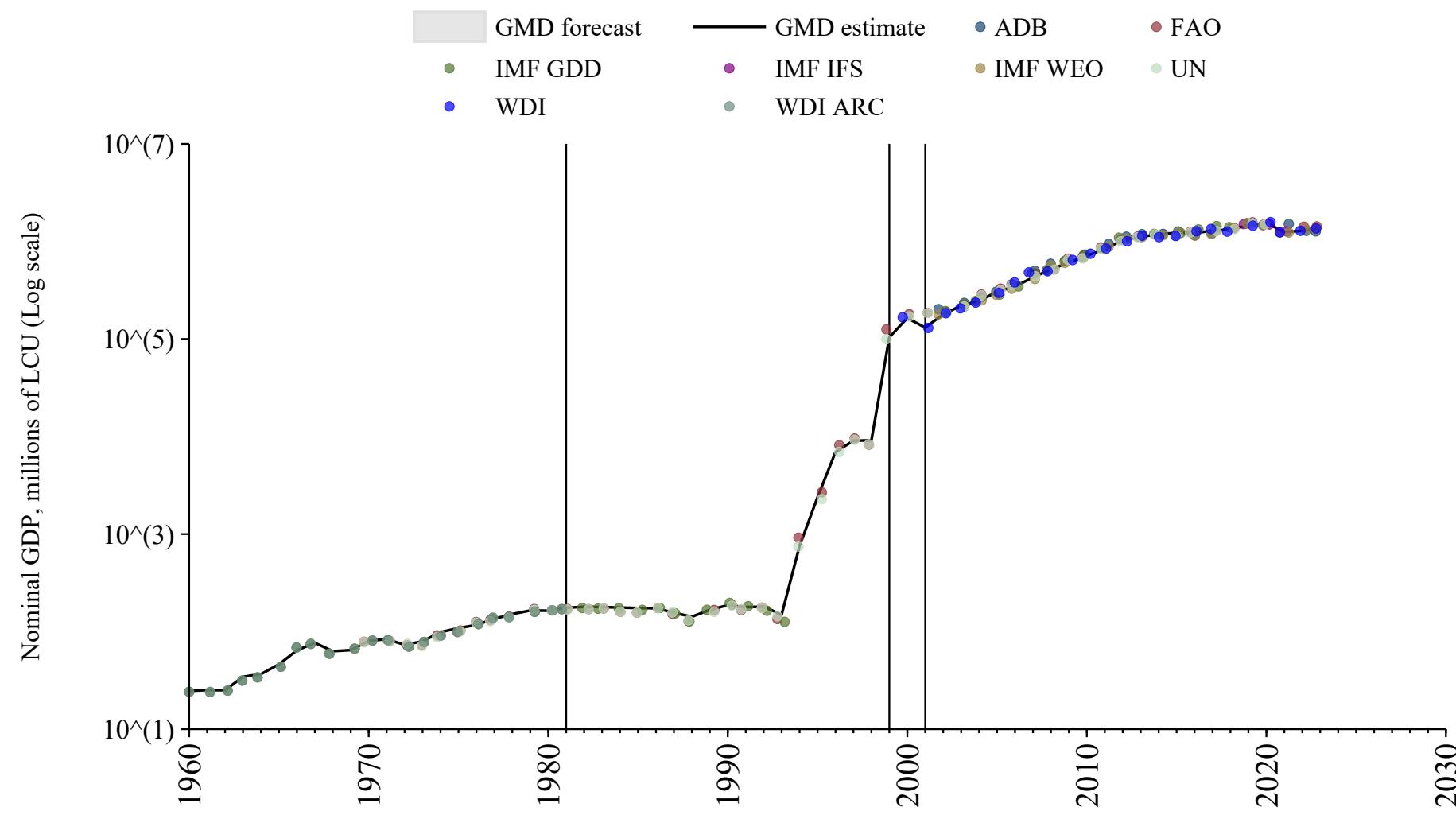
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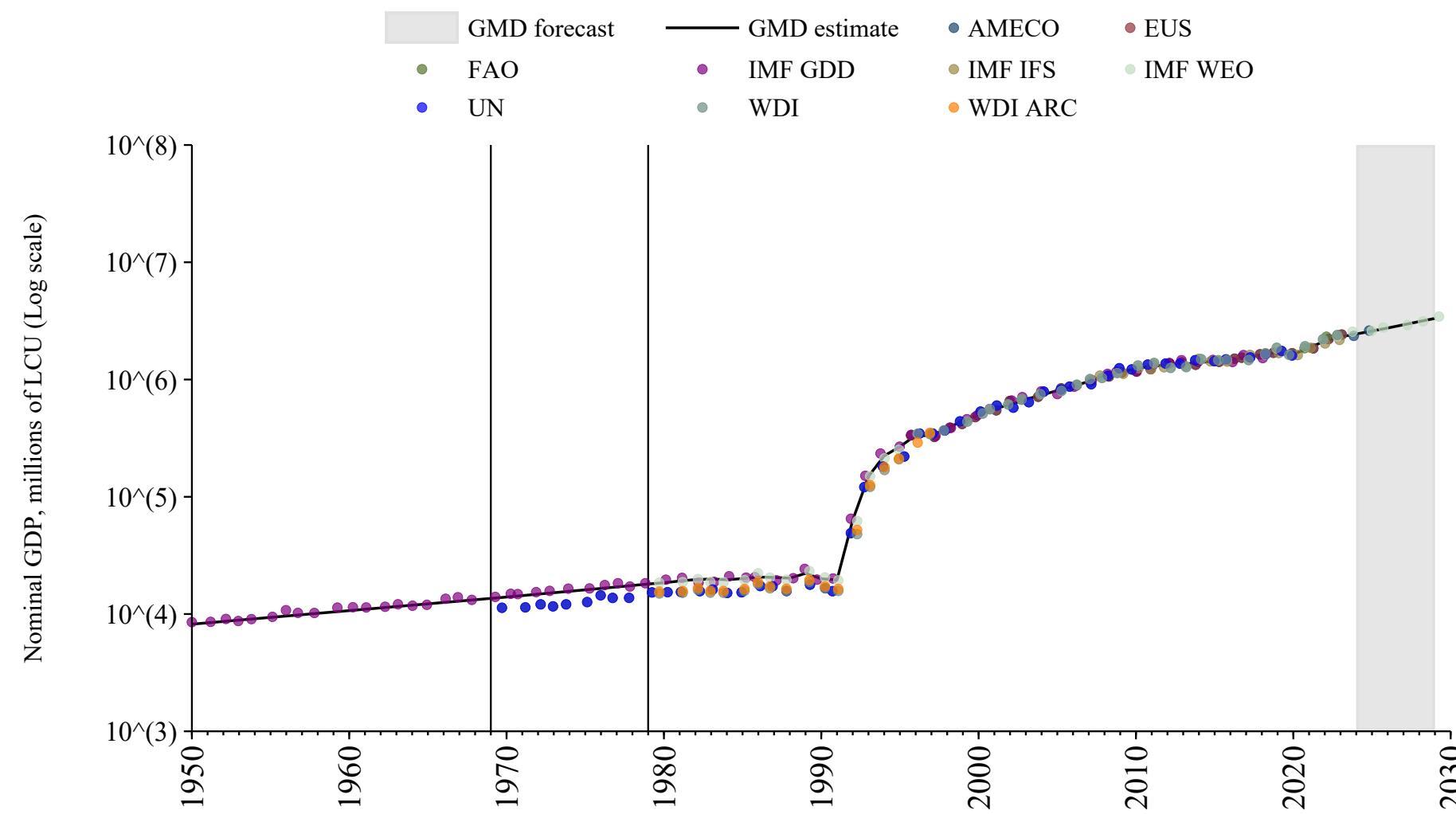
Afghanistan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1981 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 102%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1982 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 103.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 2000 - 2001 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 98.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2002 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



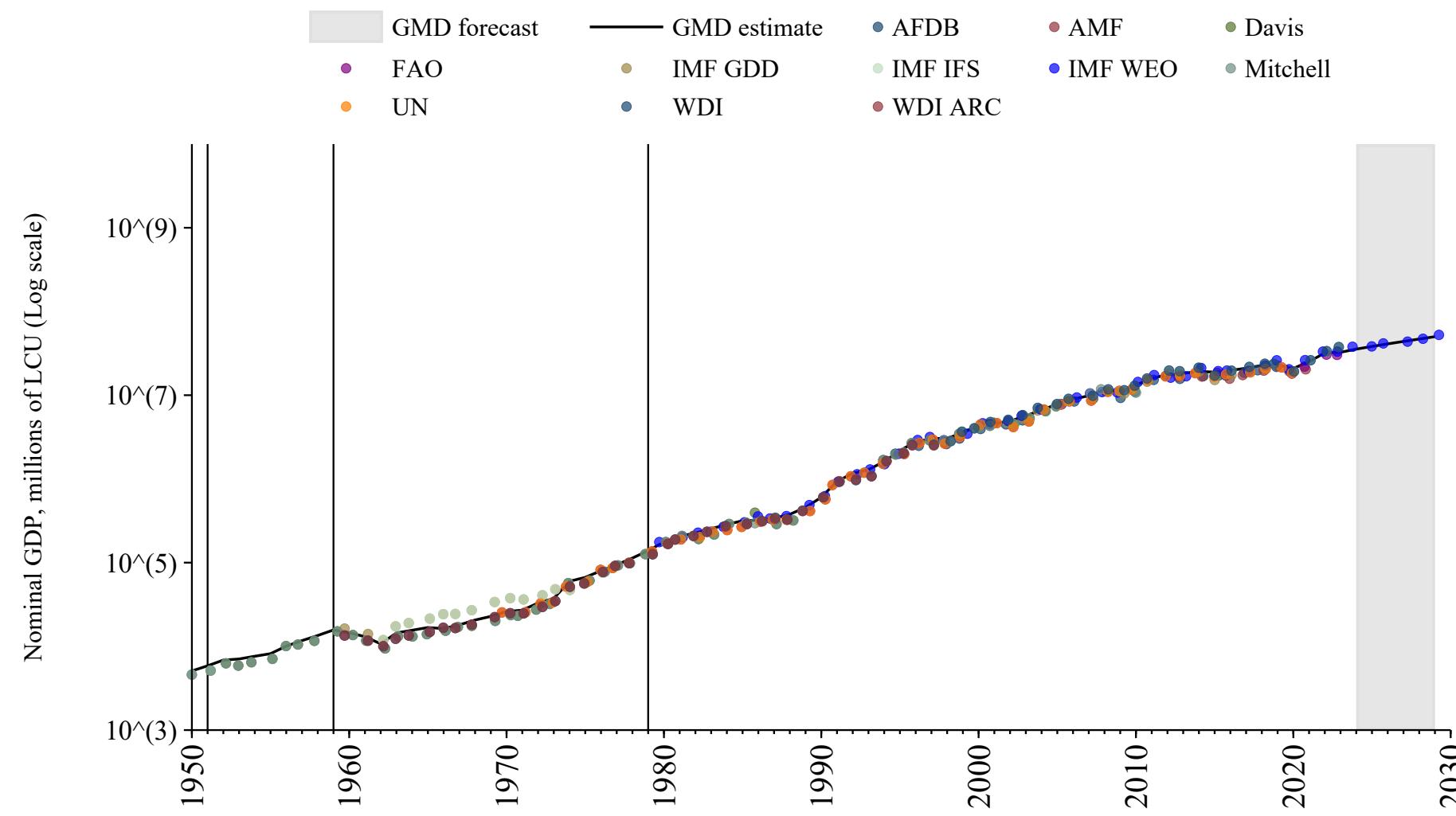
Albania

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 96%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 123.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



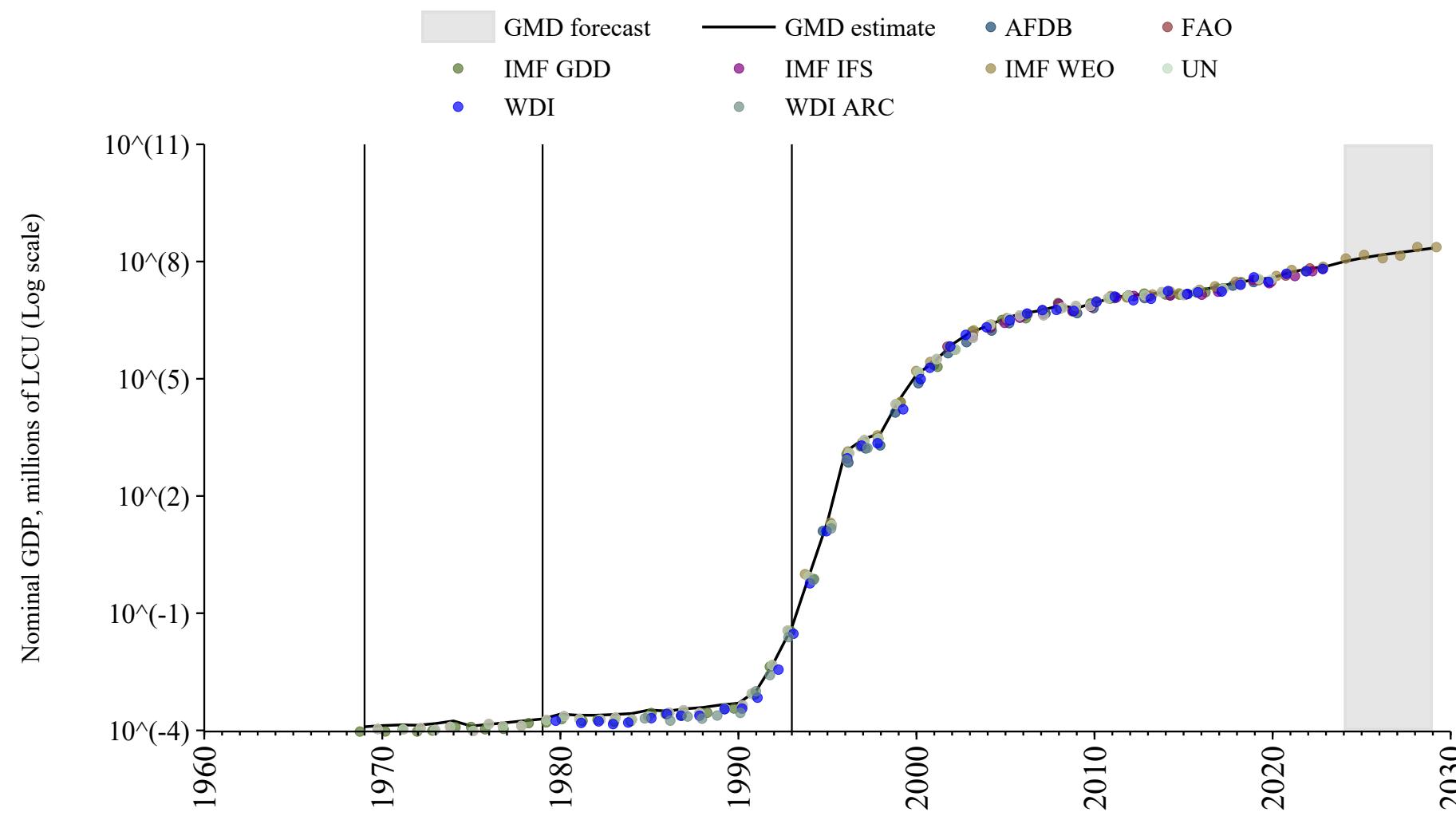
Algeria

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1951 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 110.6%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 110.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 108.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



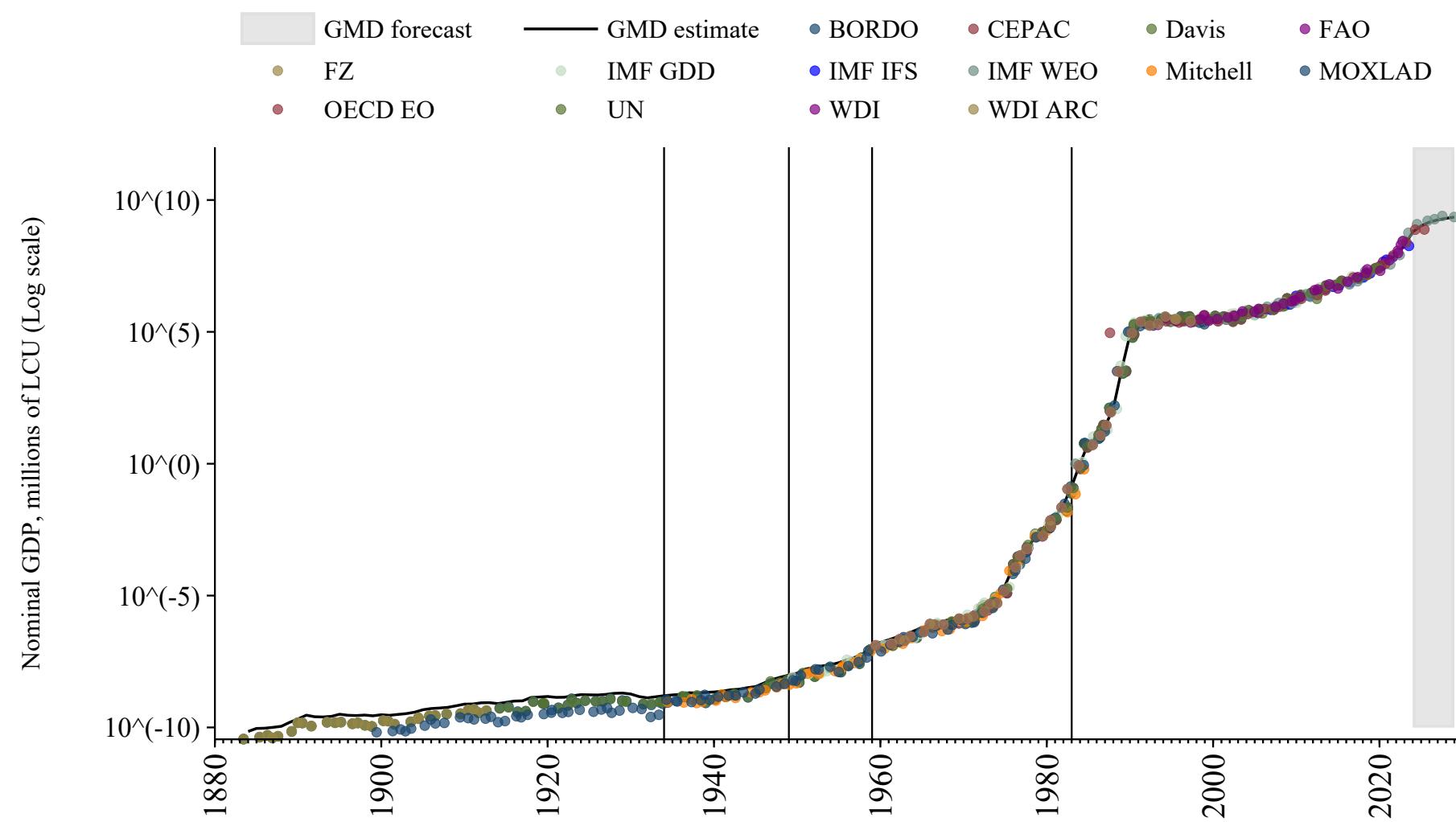
Angola

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1969 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 132.5%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 122.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1980 - 1993 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 147.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1994 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



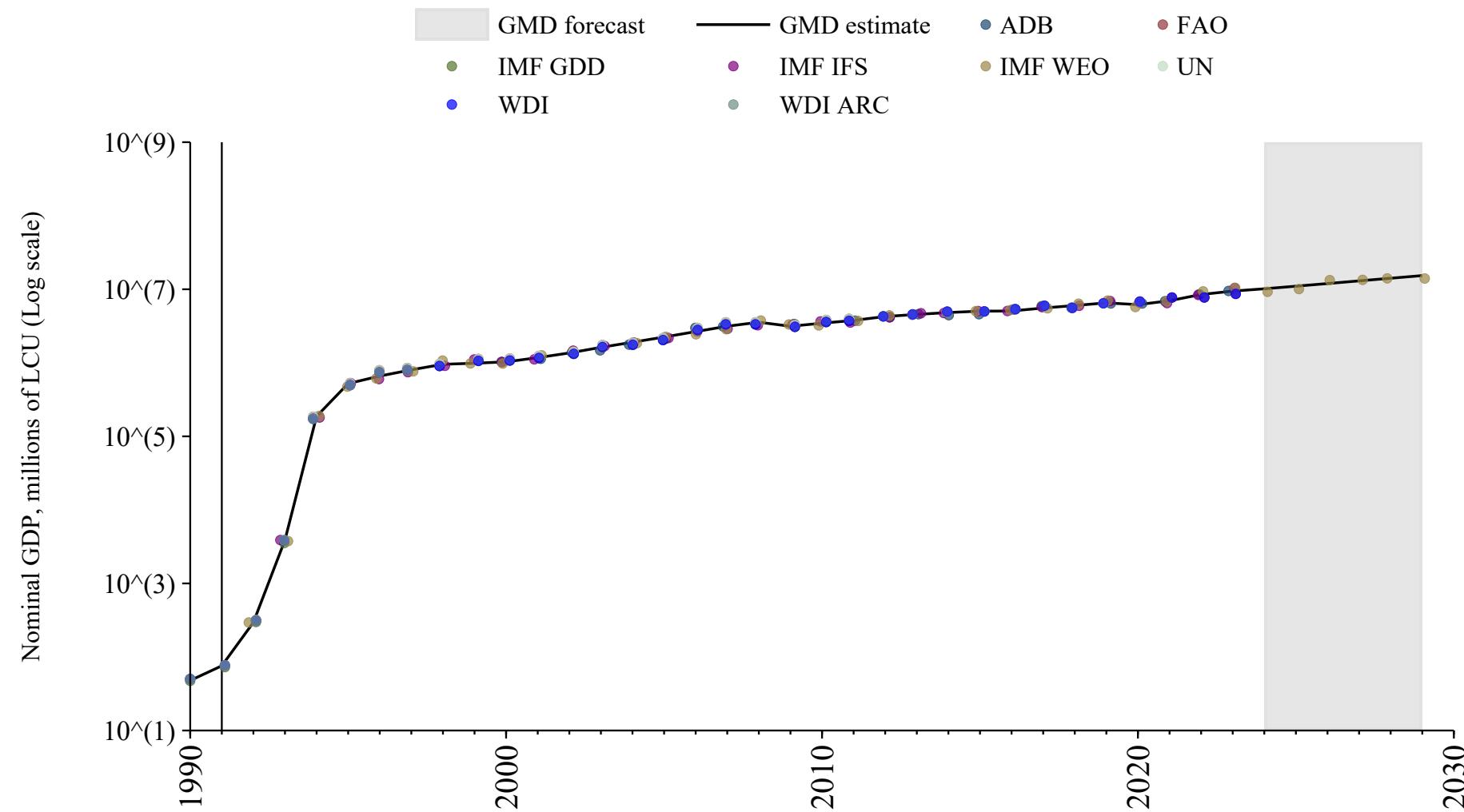
Argentina

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Bordo et al. (2001) | 1884 - 1934 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1935: (ratio = 191.4%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1935 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 184.2%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 140.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1983 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 126.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1984 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



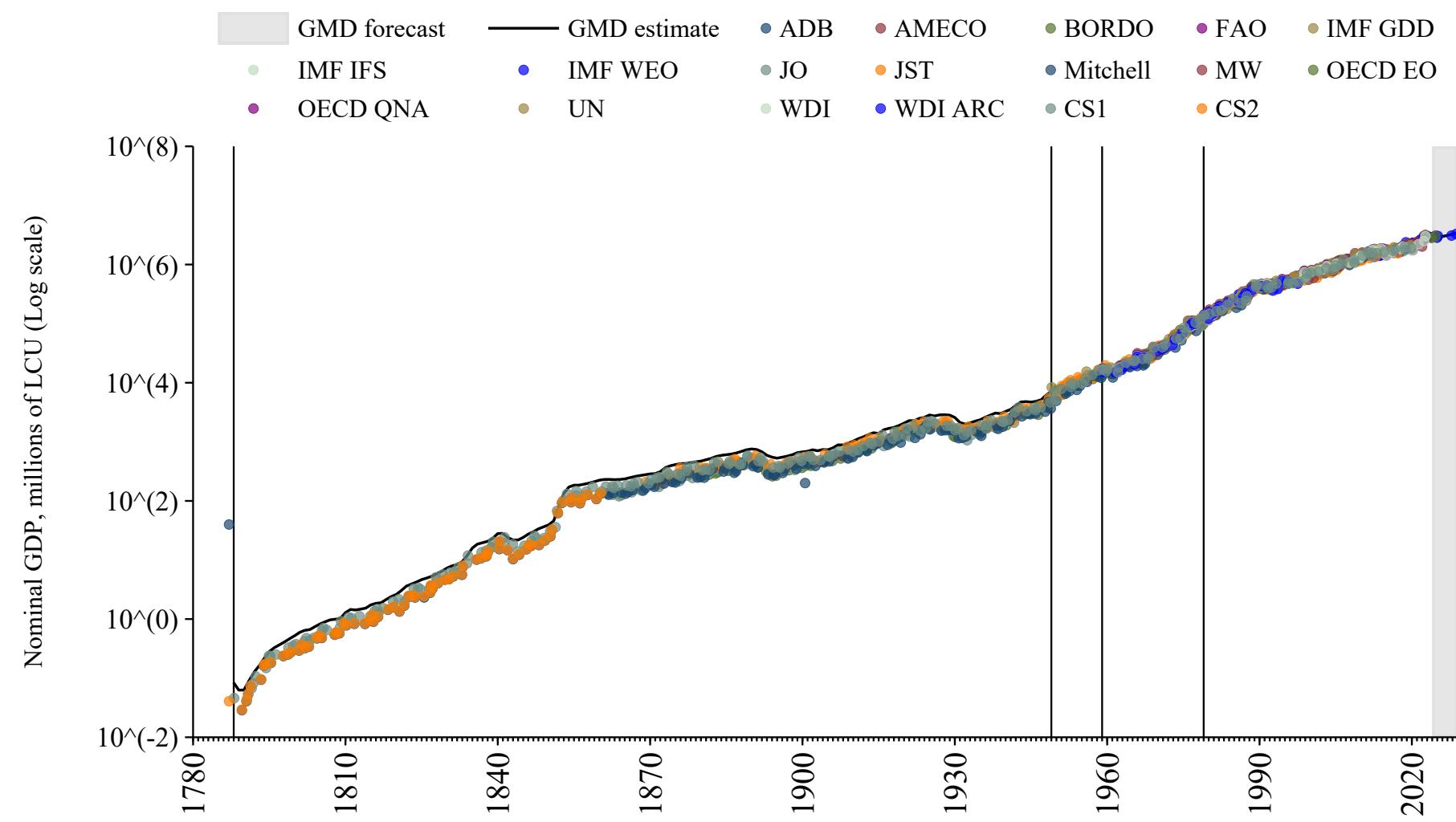
Armenia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1990 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 95.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



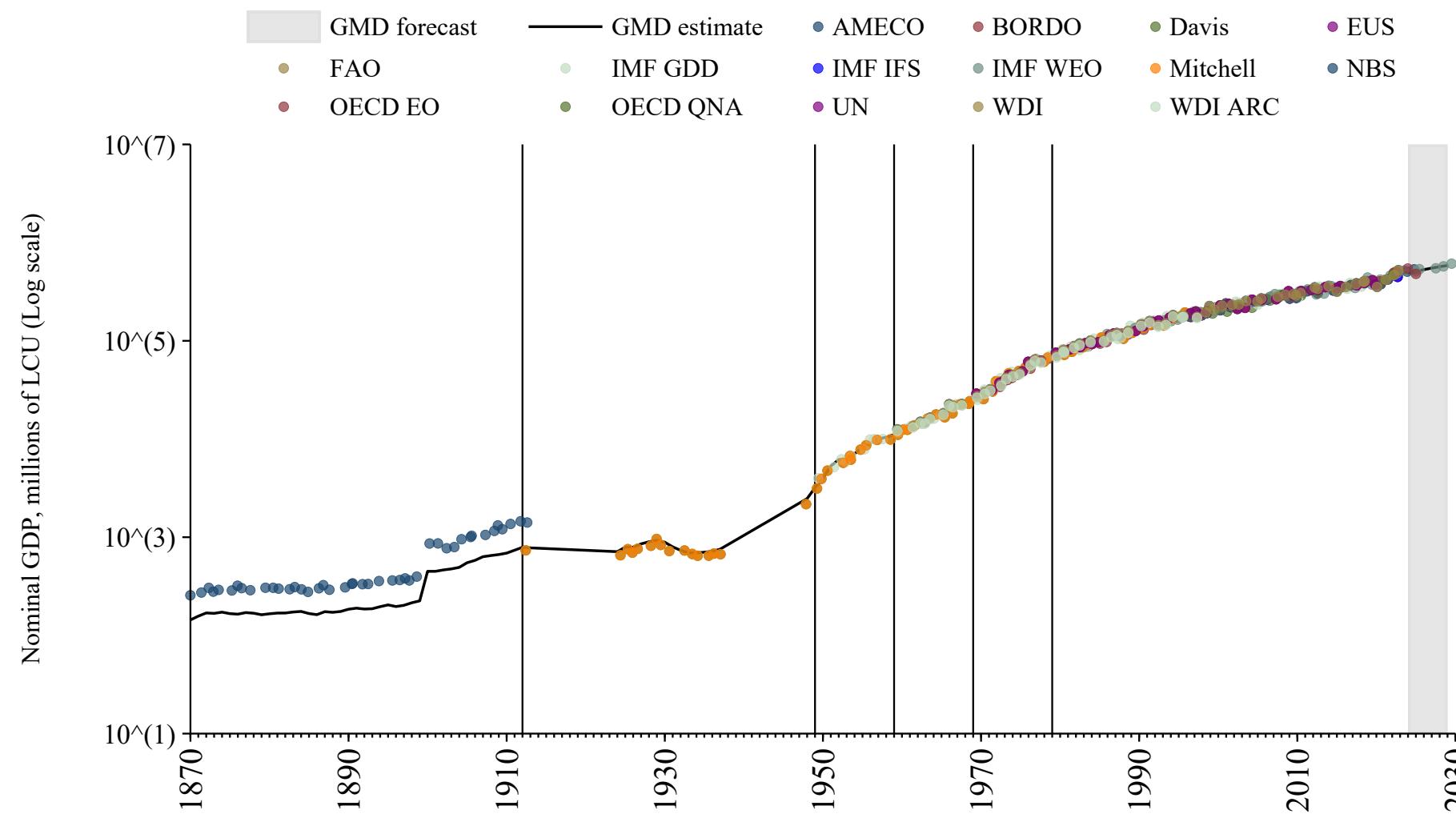
Australia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Vamplew (1987) | 1788 - 1788 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1789: (ratio = 205.6%). |
| Hutchinson and Ploeckl (2024) | 1789 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 136.8%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.4%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



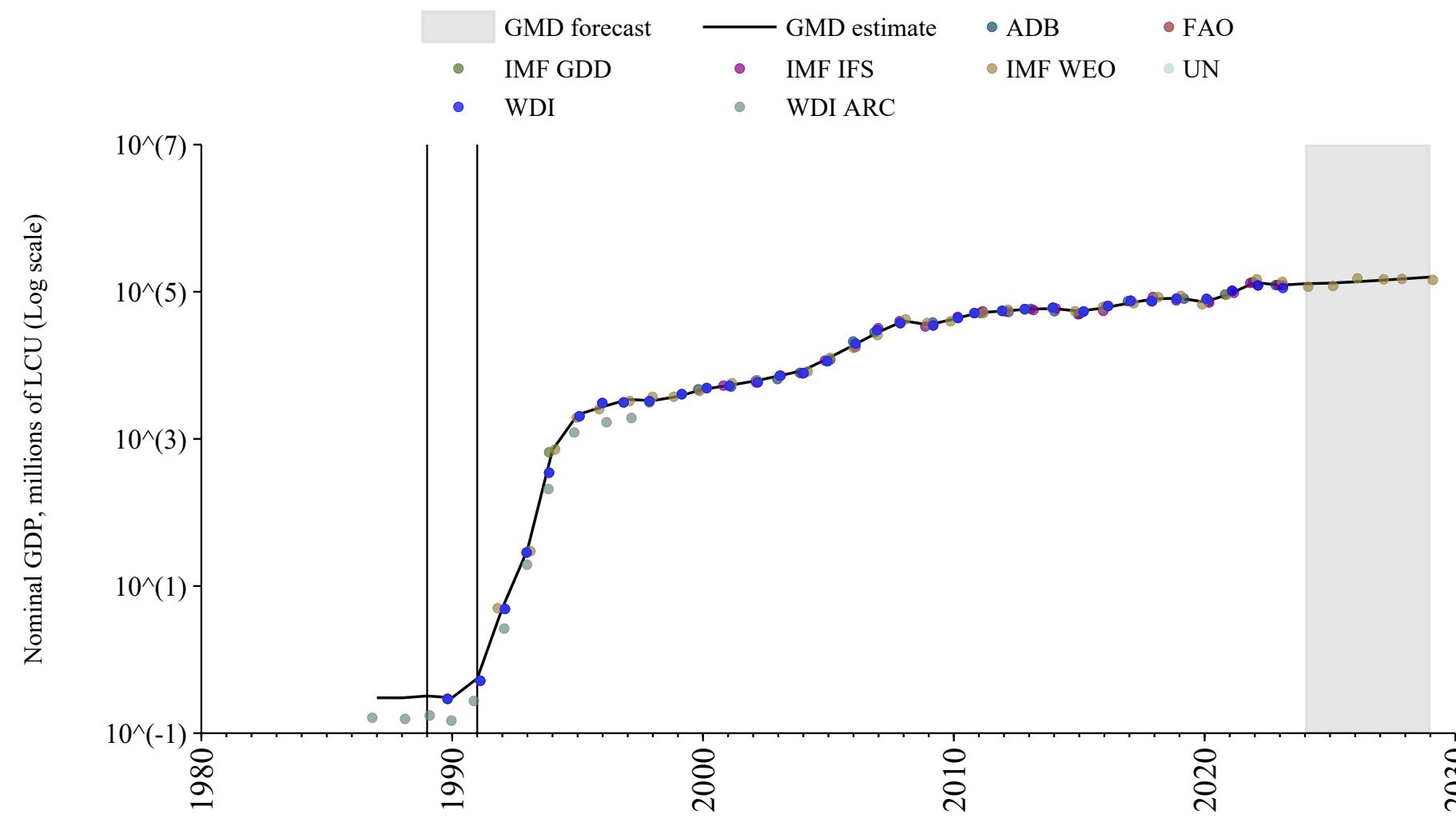
Austria

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------------------|-------------|---|
| National Bank of Serbia (2024) | 1870 - 1912 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1913: (ratio = 56%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1913 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 106%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98.9%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



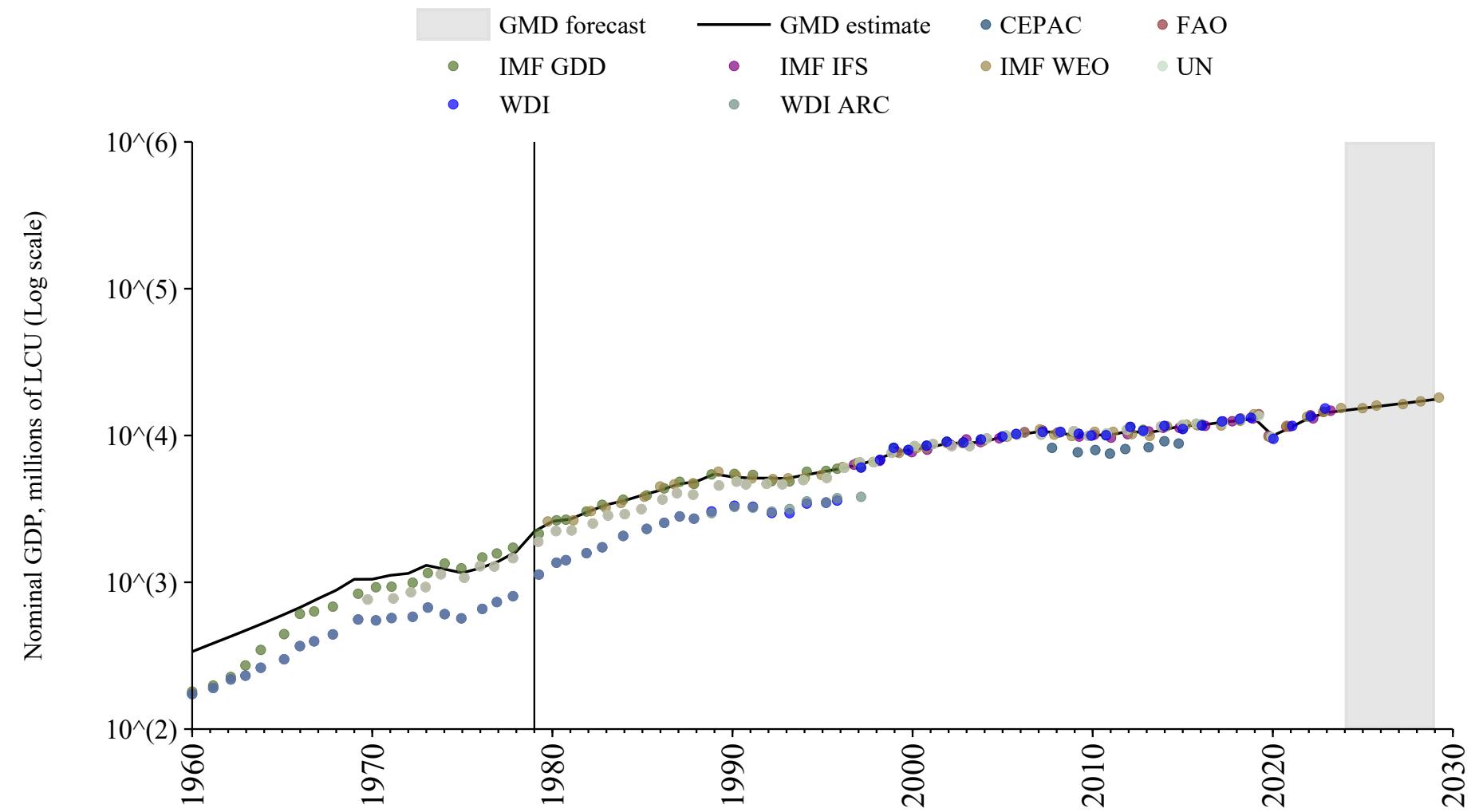
Azerbaijan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1987 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 186.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1990 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 103.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



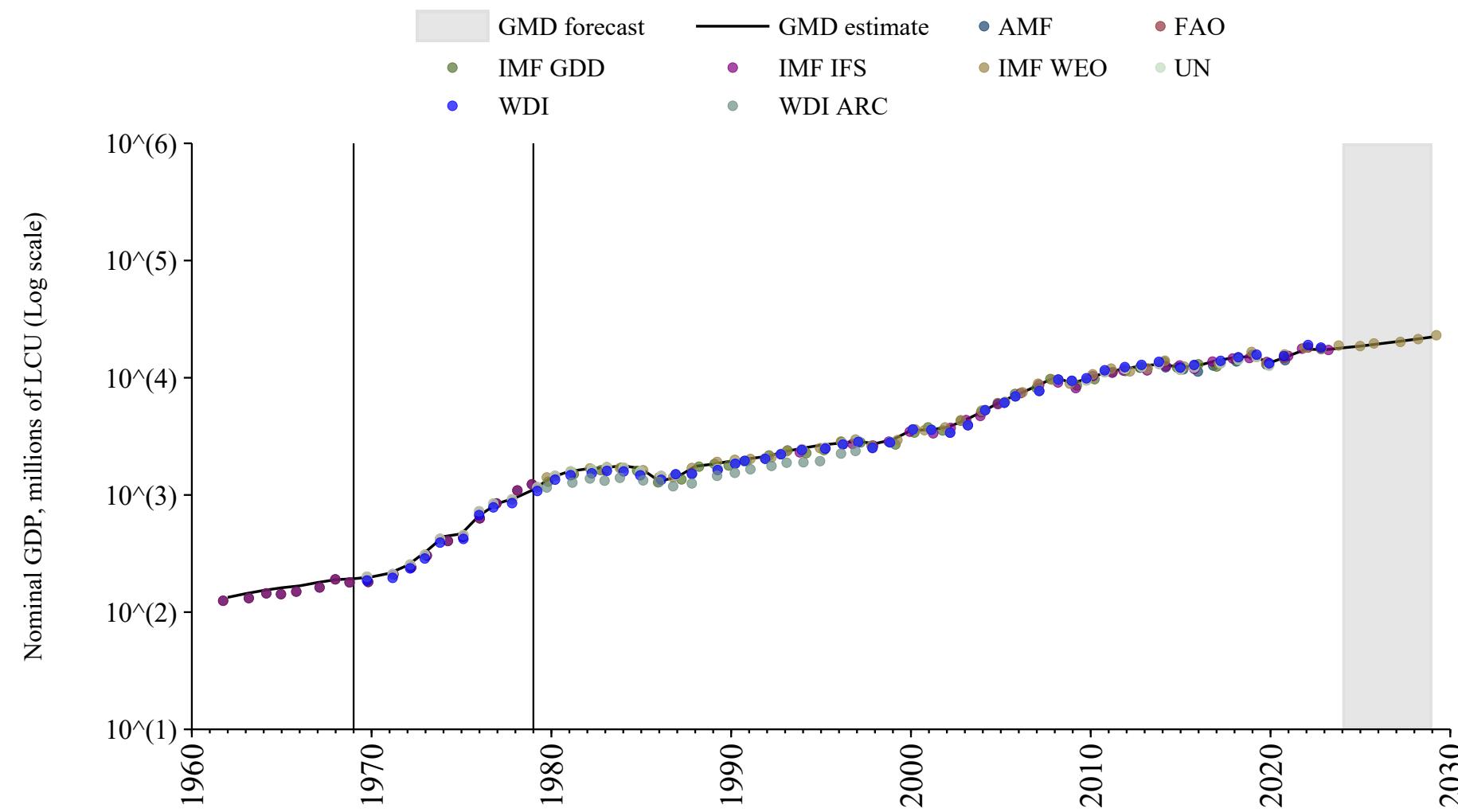
Bahamas

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 194.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



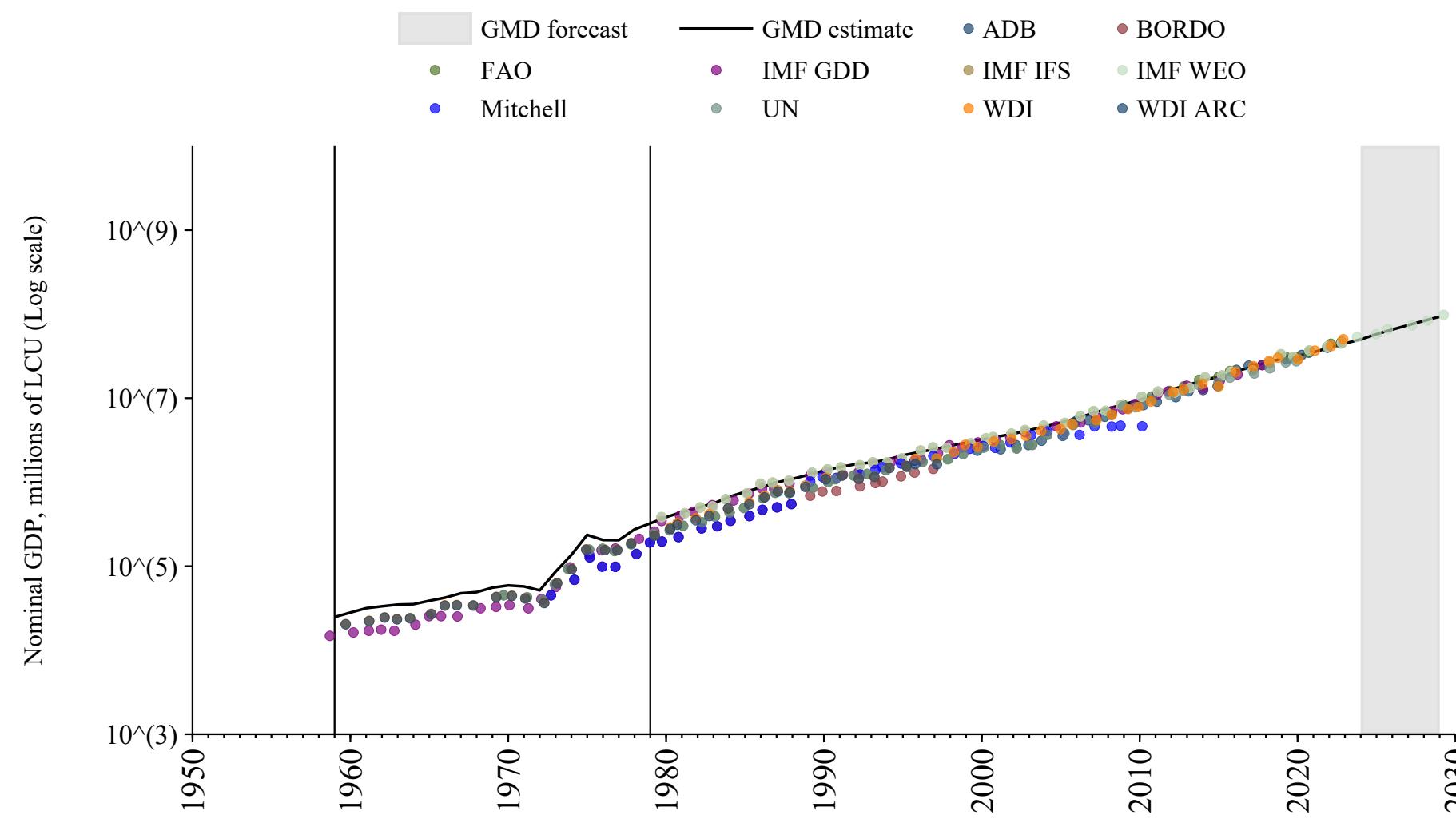
Bahrain

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1962 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 106.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 107.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



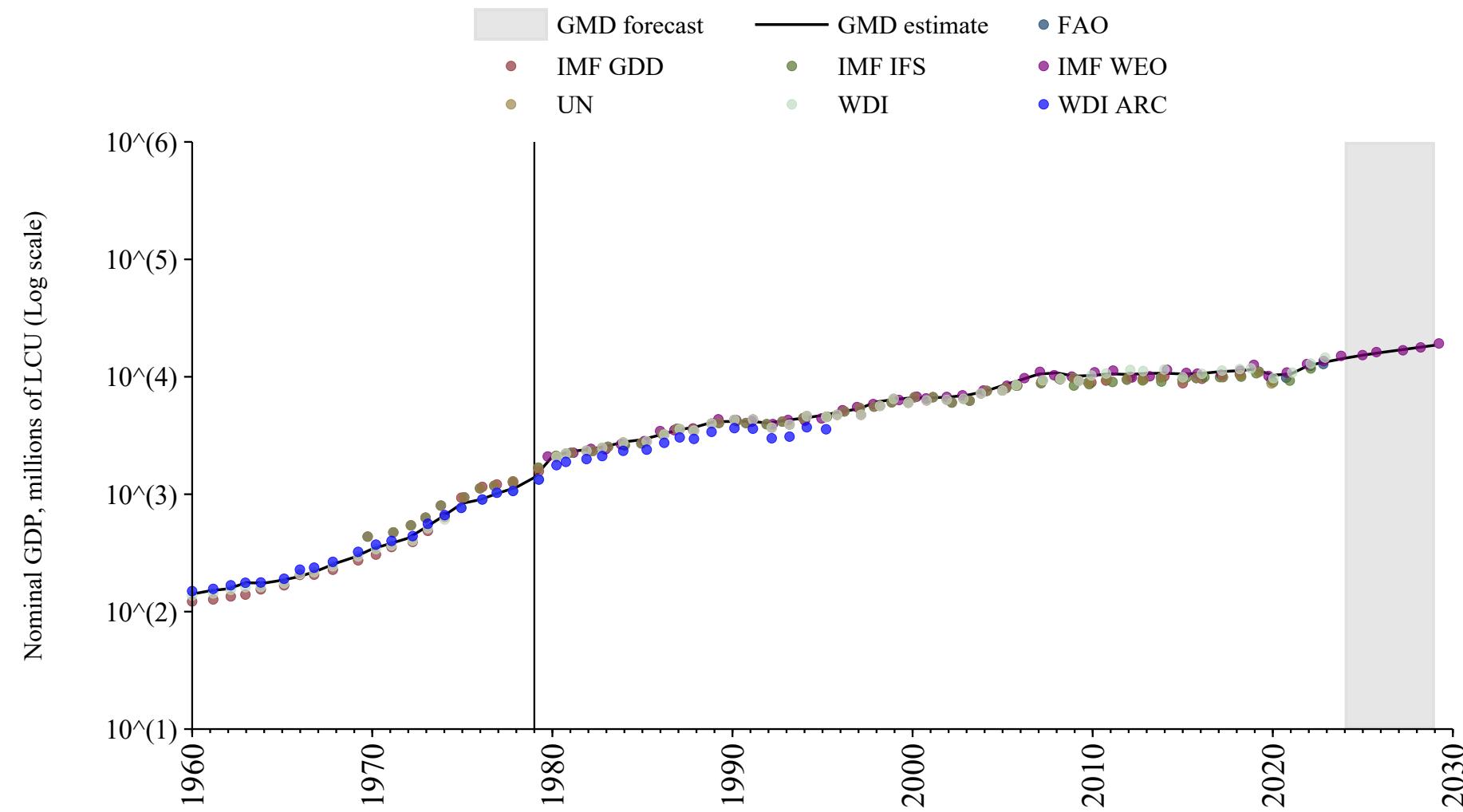
Bangladesh

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1959 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 167.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 136.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



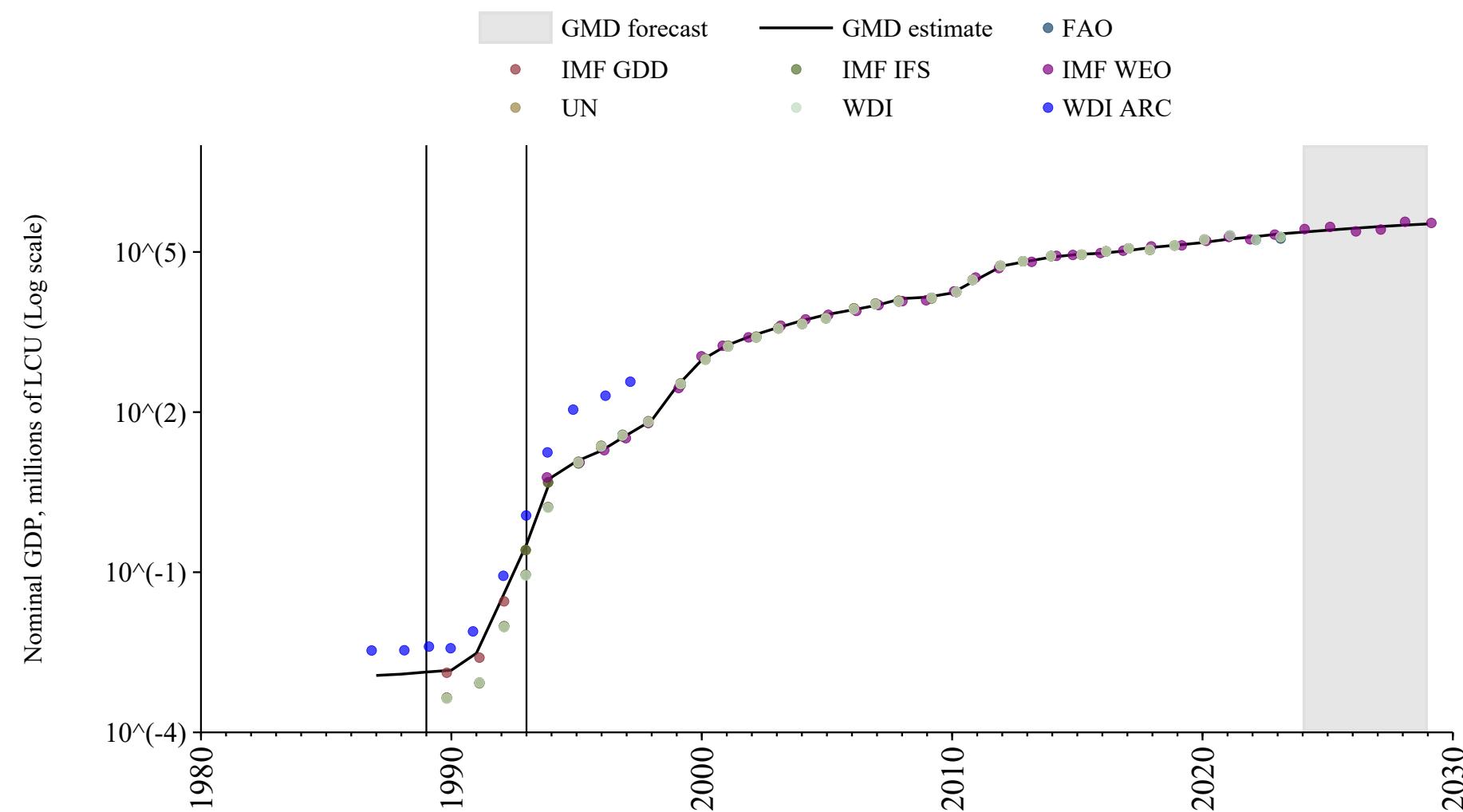
Barbados

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



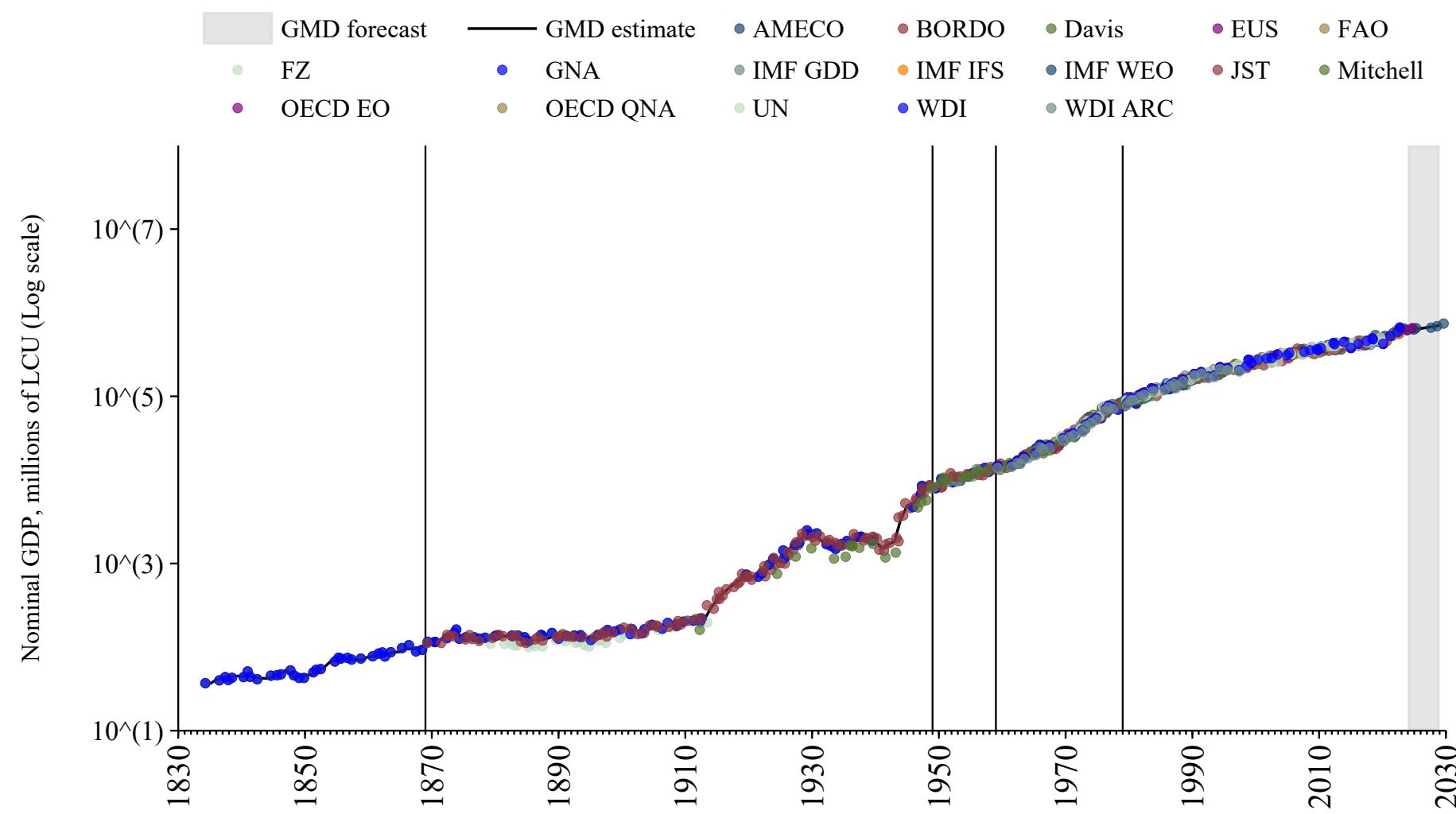
Belarus

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1987 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 34%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1990 - 1993 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 337.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1994 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



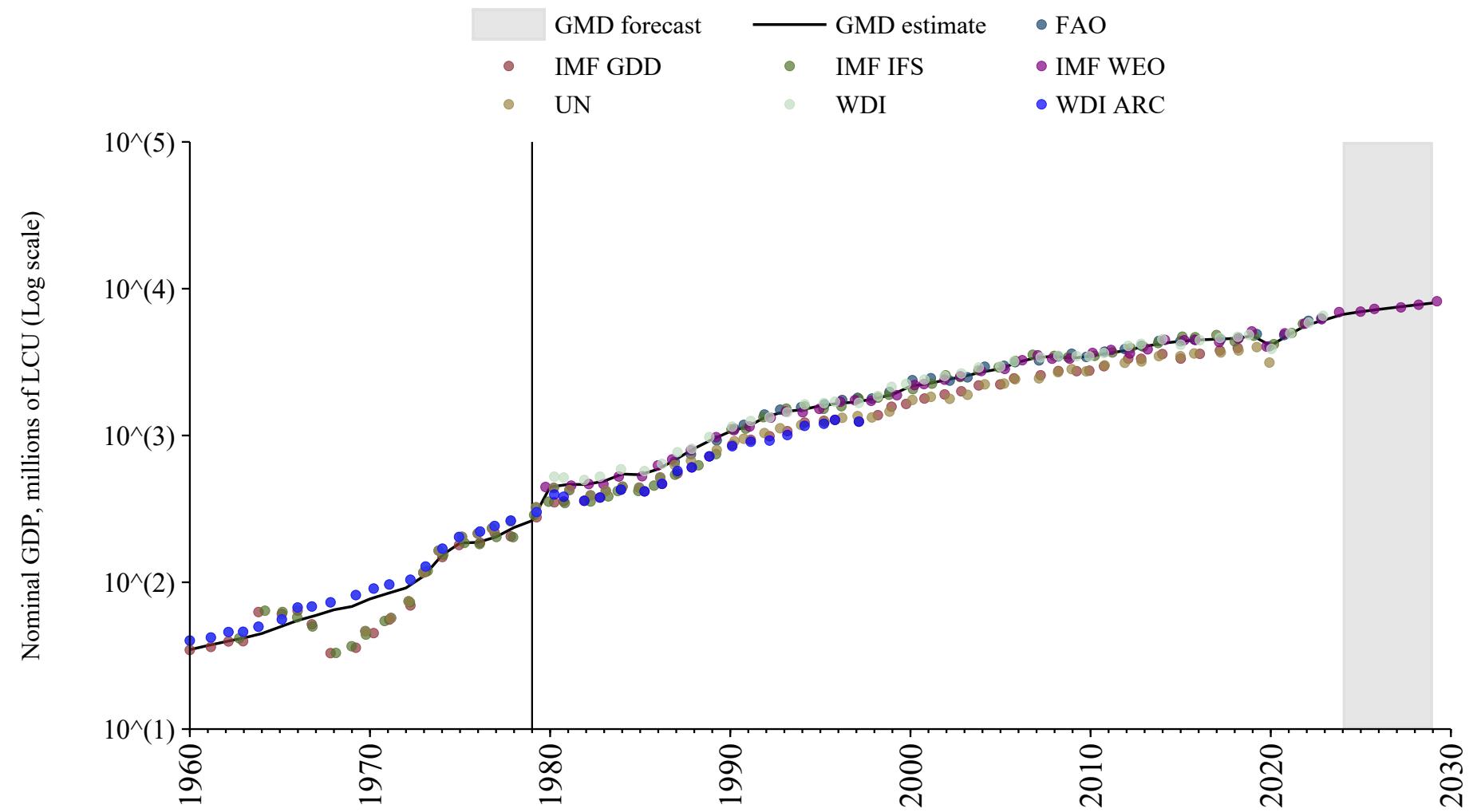
Belgium

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Smits et al. (2009) | 1835 - 1869 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 98.4%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 98.4%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.6%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



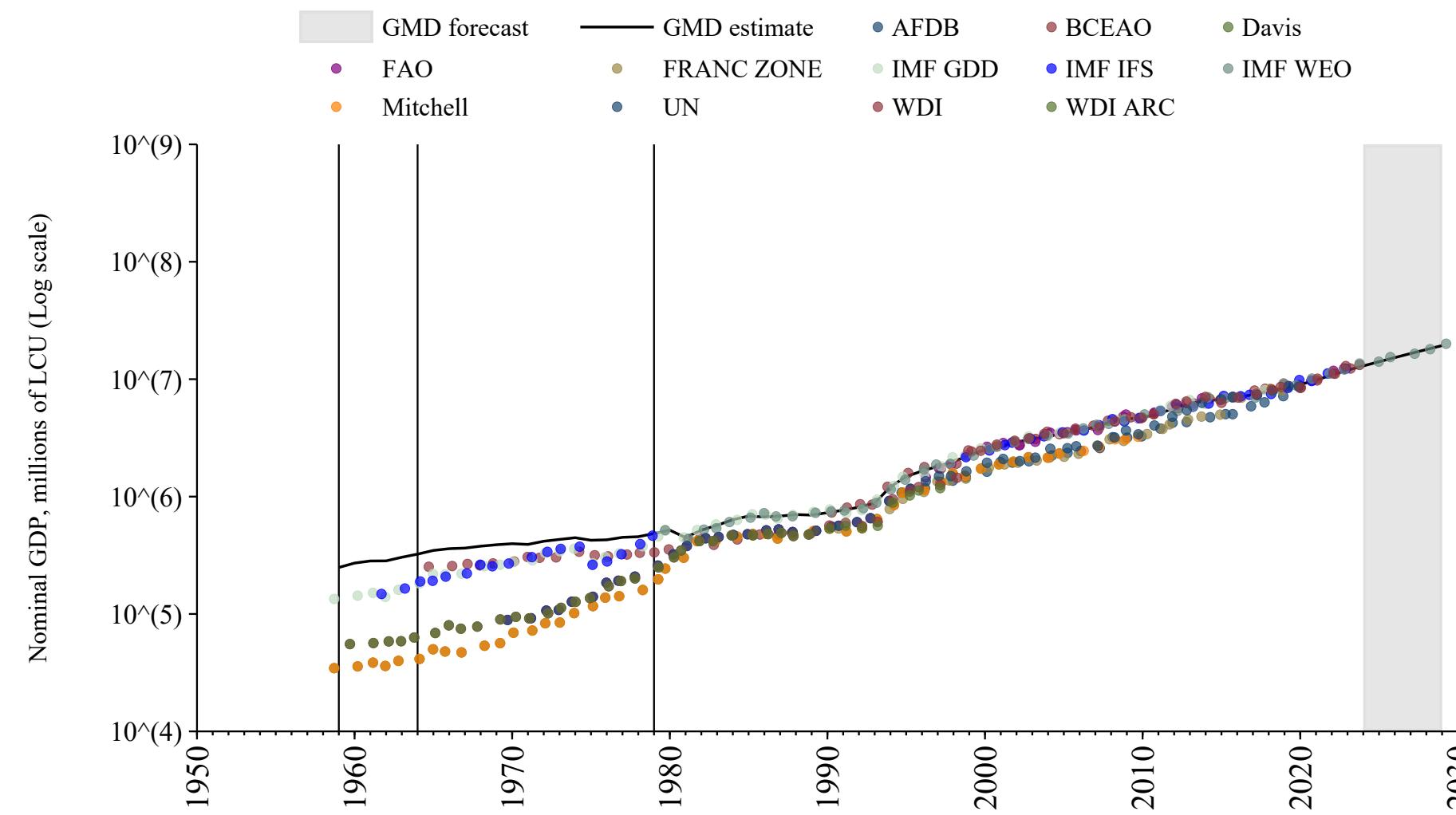
Belize

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 86.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



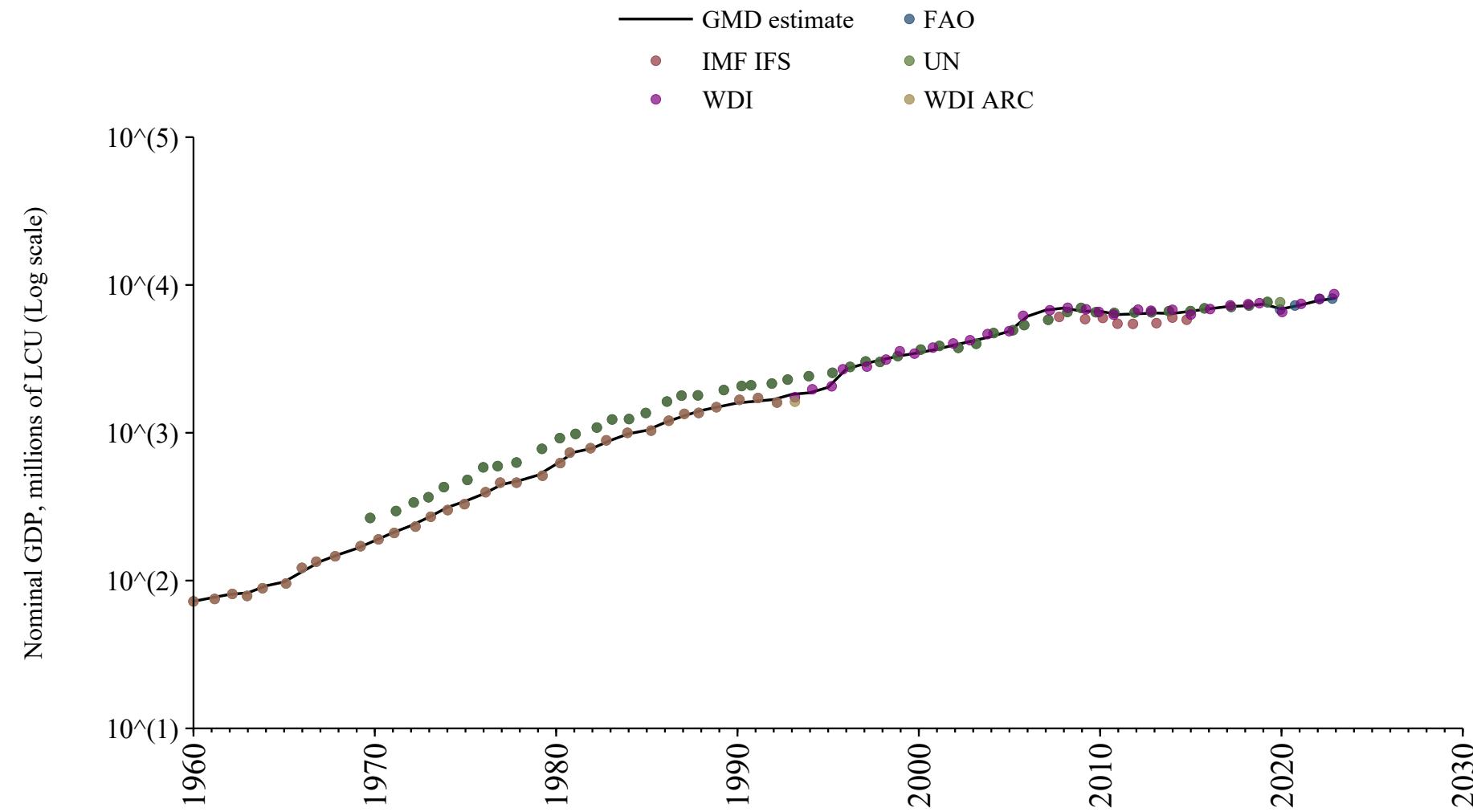
Benin

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1959 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 185.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1964 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 489.5%). |
| Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024) | 1965 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 137.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



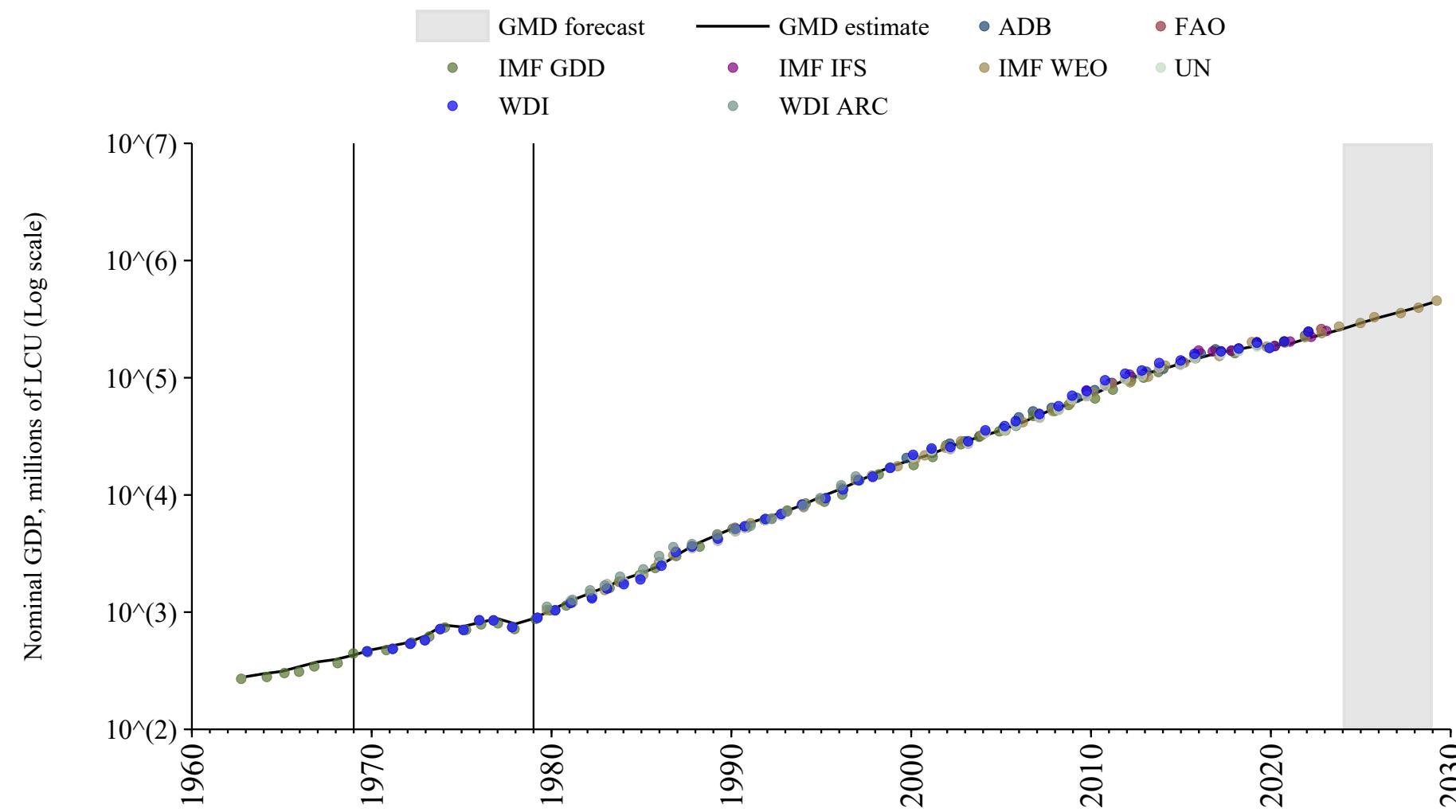
Bermuda

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



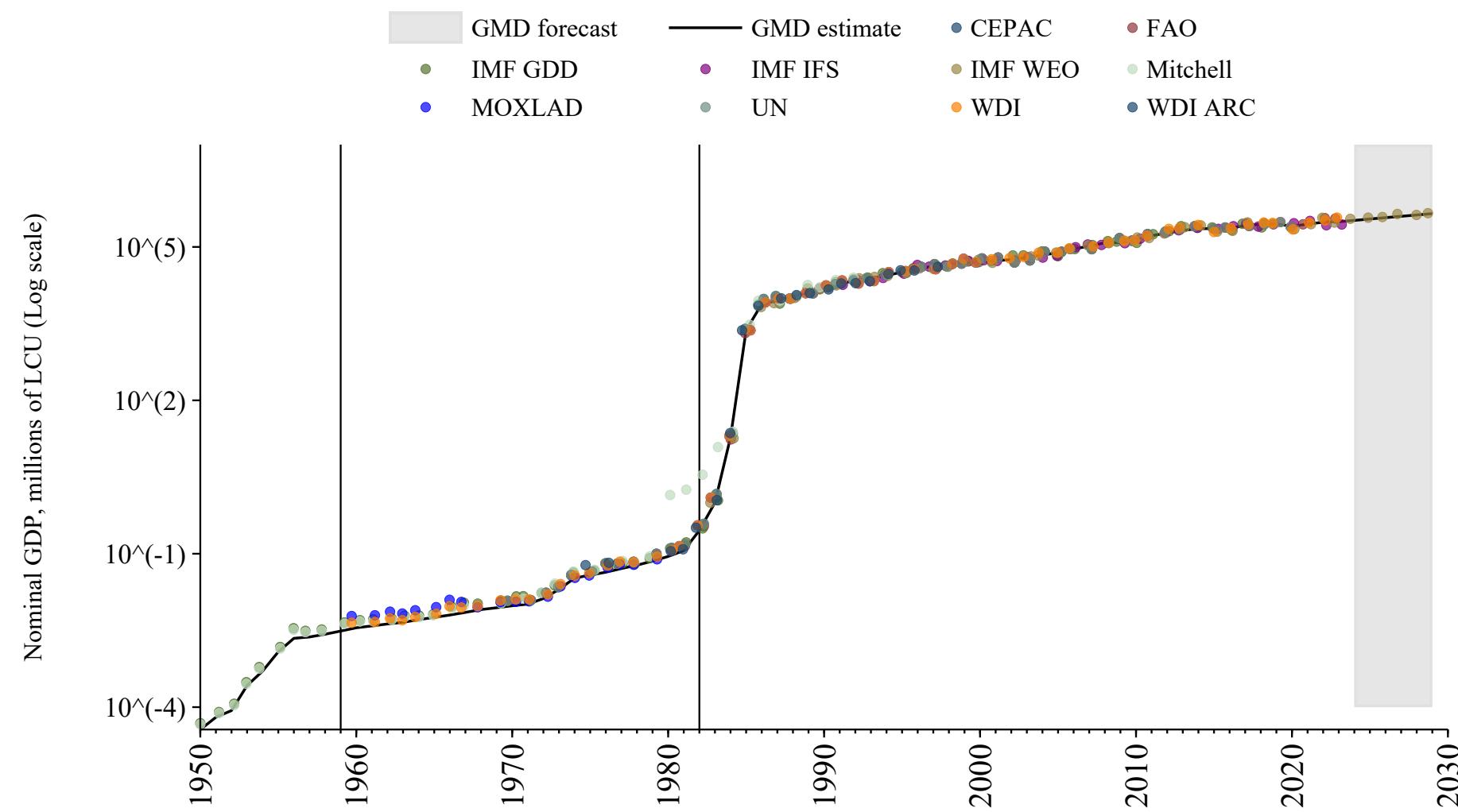
Bhutan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1963 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 104.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



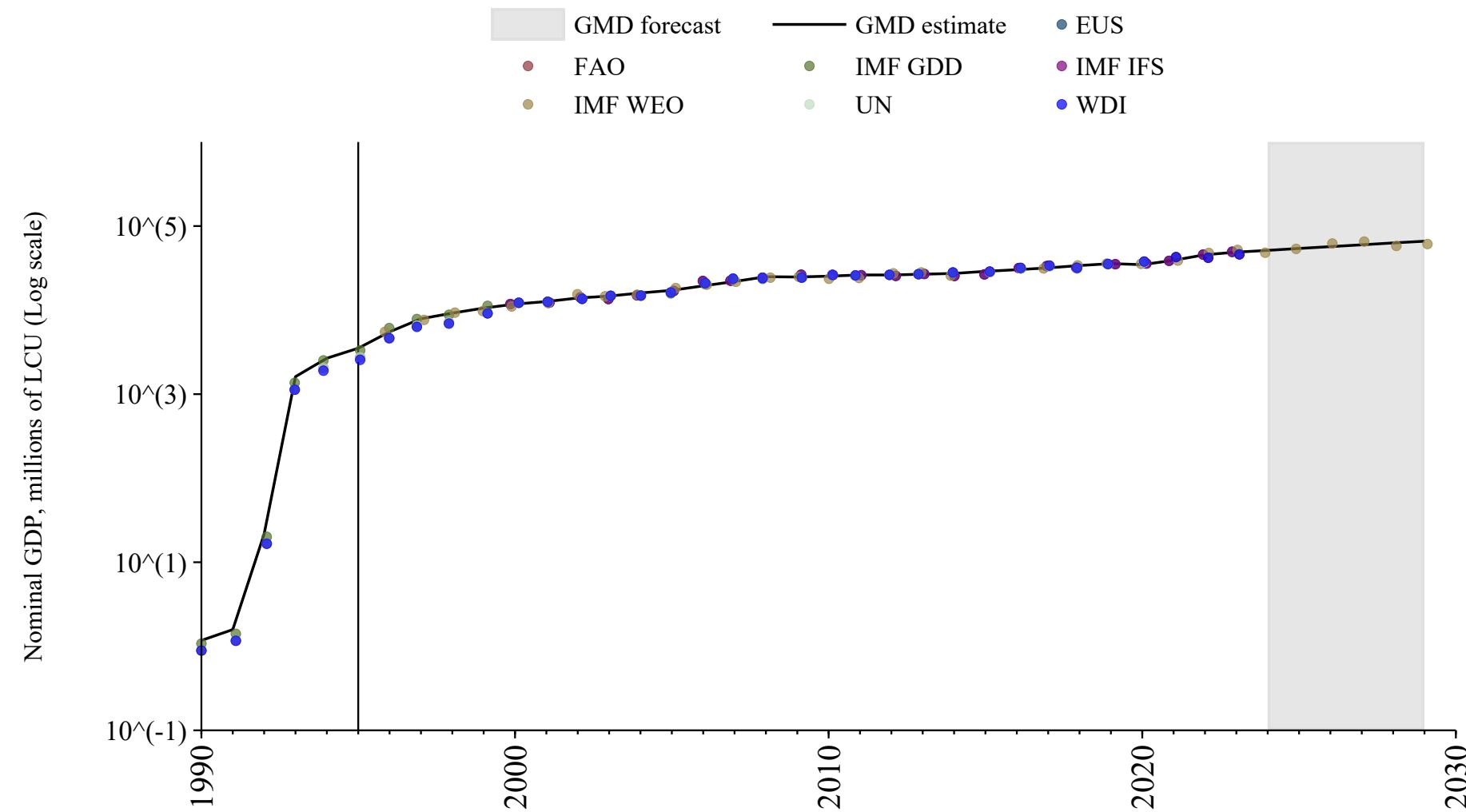
Bolivia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|--|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 75%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1982 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 79.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1983 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



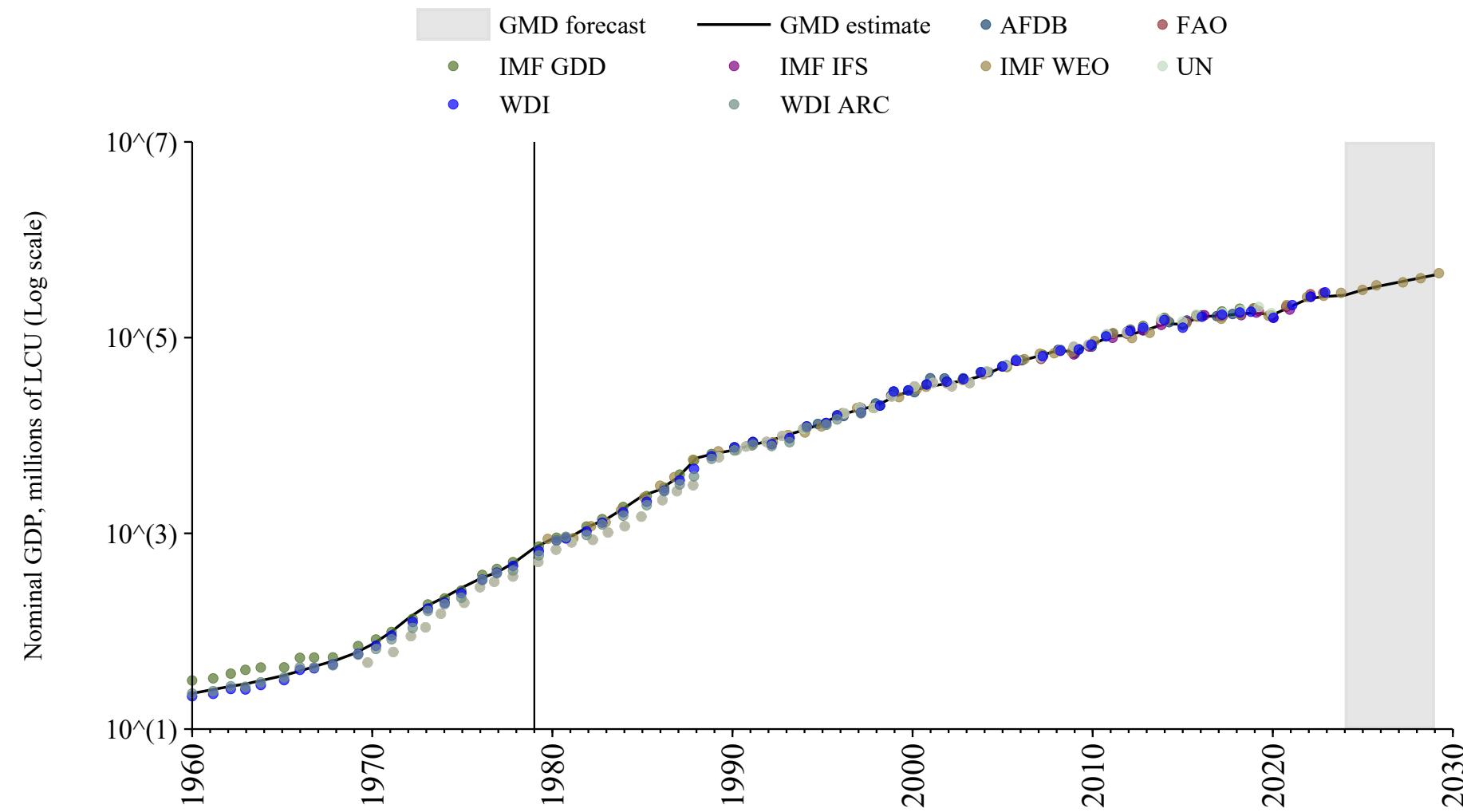
Bosnia and Herzegovina

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1990 - 1995 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 131.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1996 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



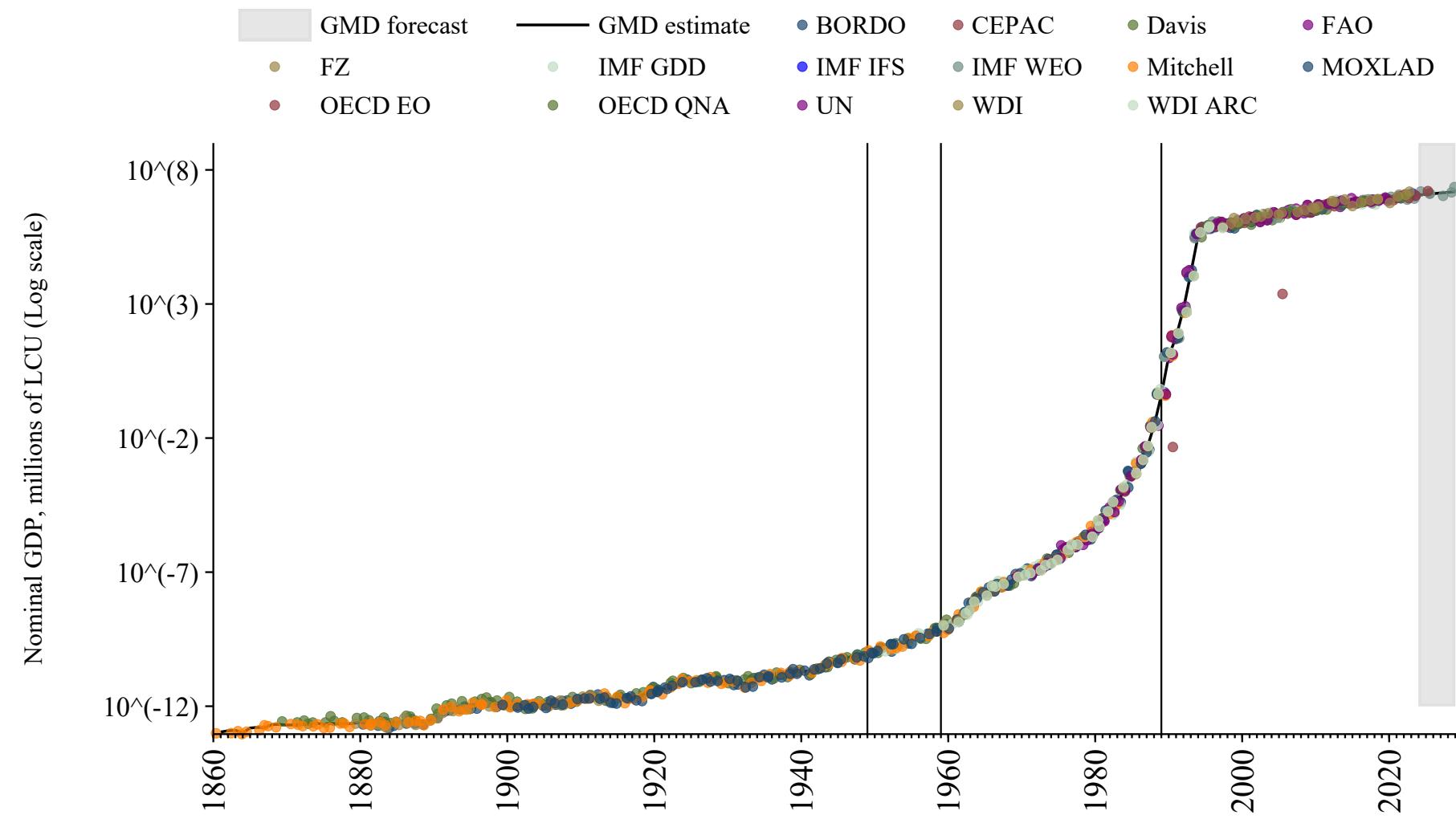
Botswana

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 106.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



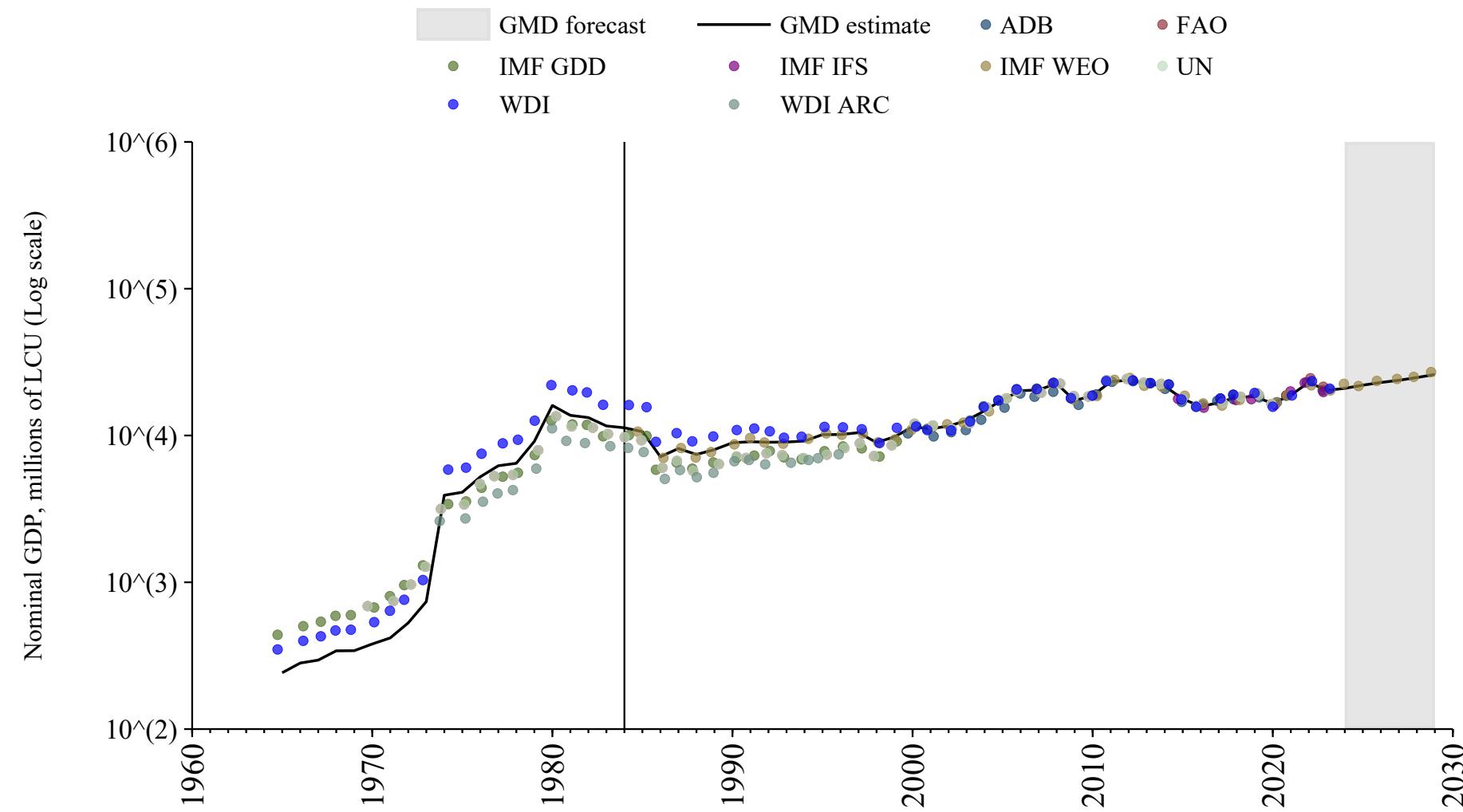
Brazil

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1861 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 111.4%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 107.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 95.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



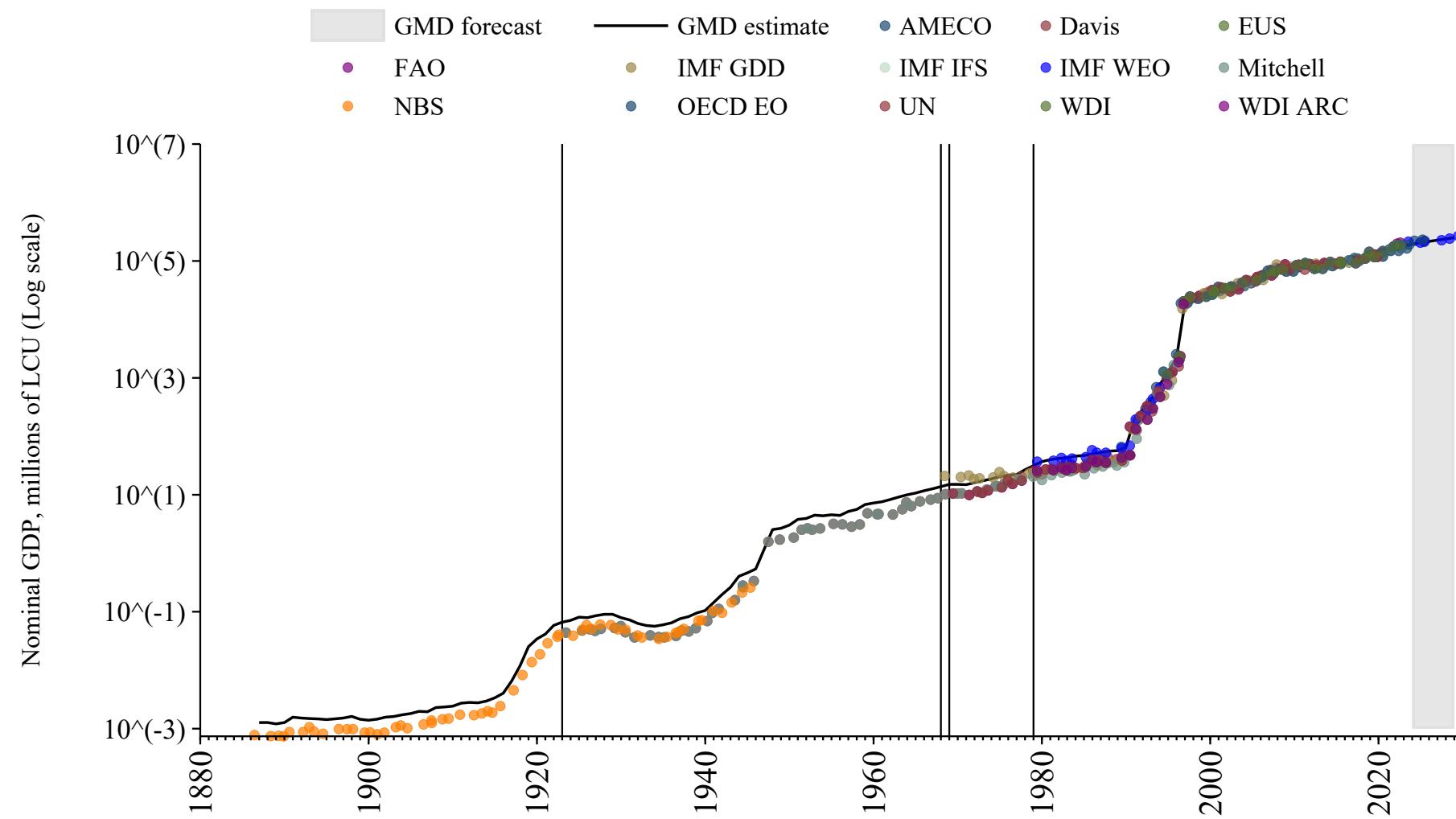
Brunei

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1965 - 1984 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 69.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1985 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



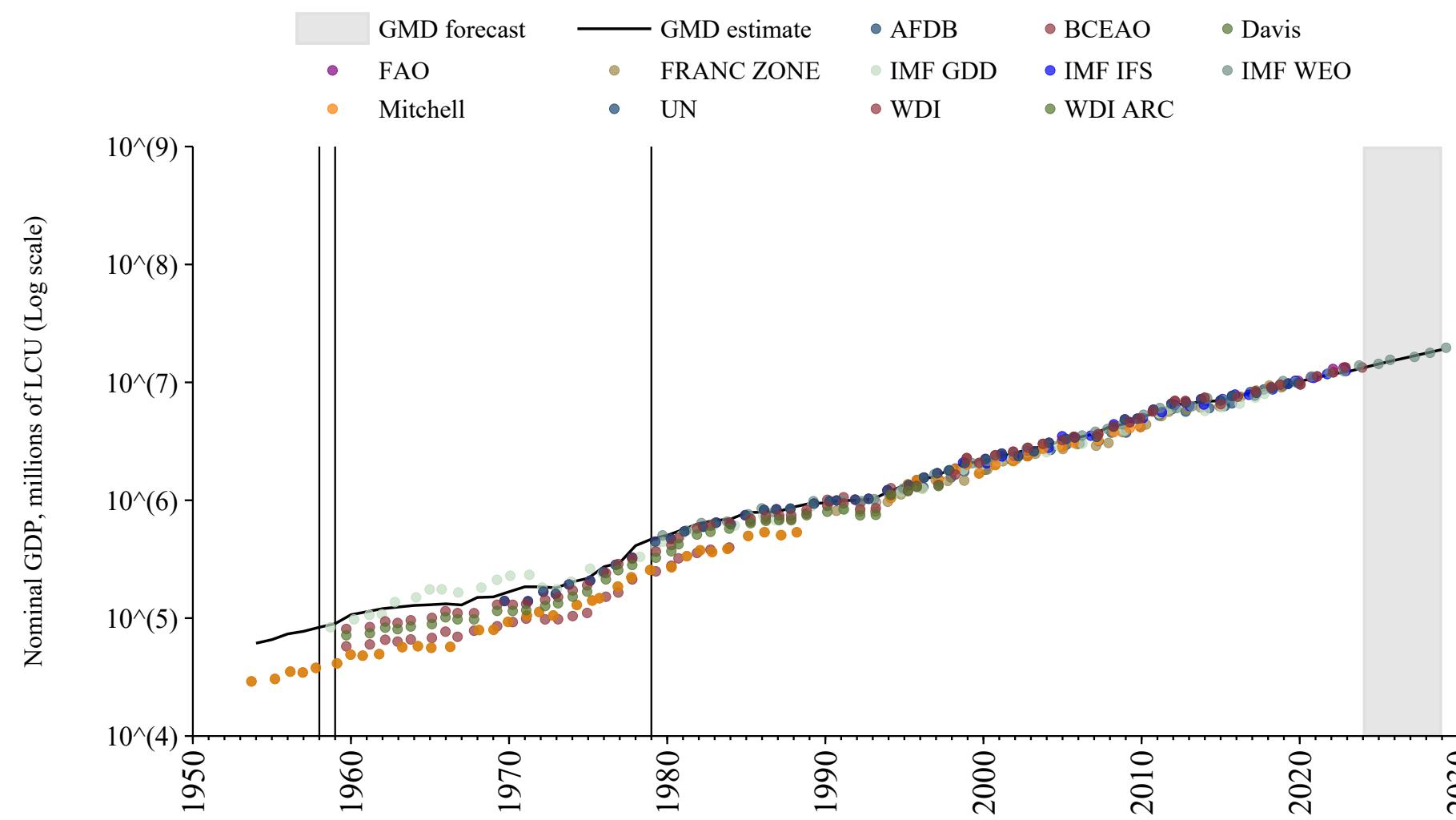
Bulgaria

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------------------|-------------|---|
| National Bank of Serbia (2024) | 1887 - 1923 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1924: (ratio = 163.3%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1924 - 1968 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 161.6%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1969 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 71.7%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 143.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



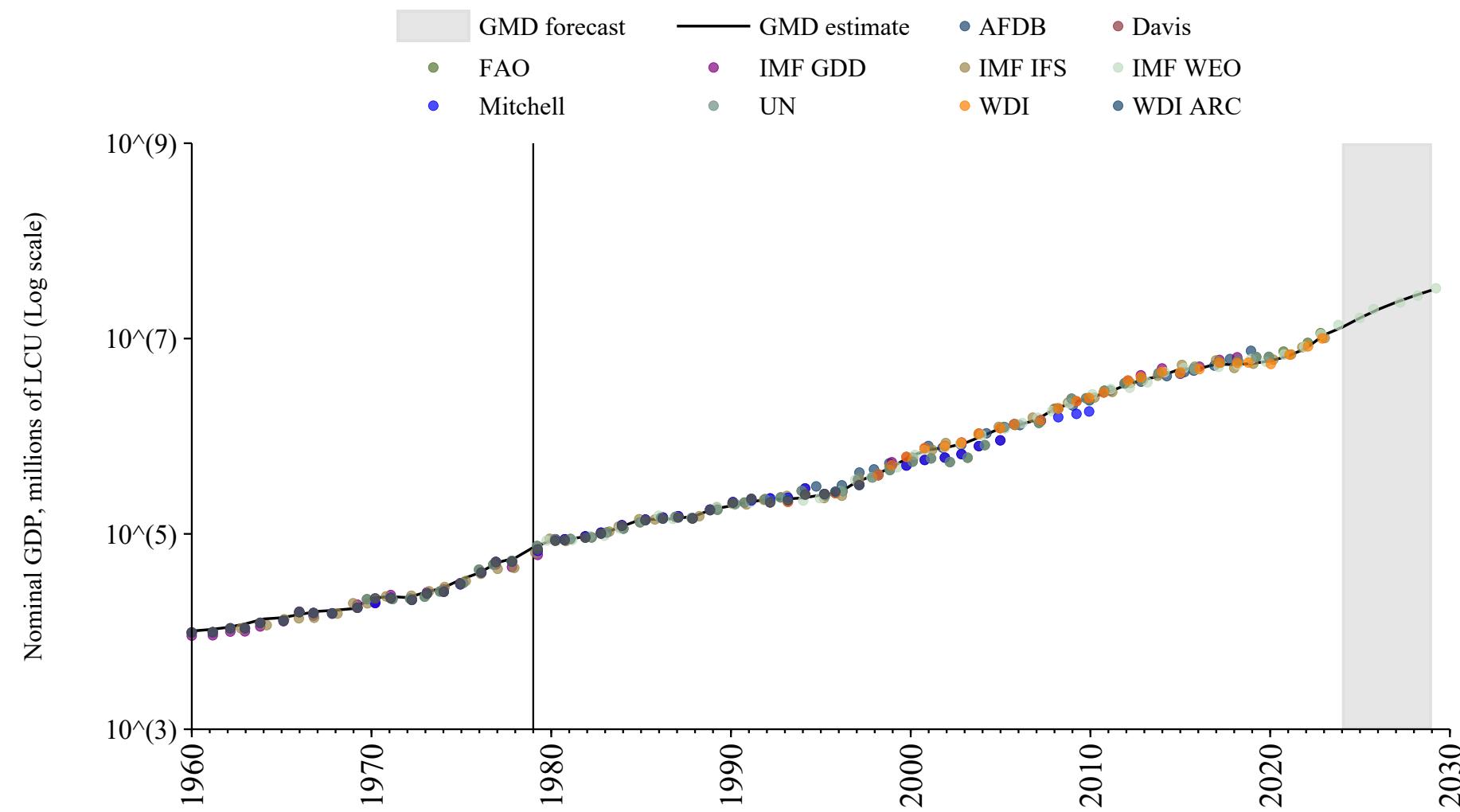
Burkina Faso

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1954 - 1958 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 210.6%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1959 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 107.1%). |
| Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 185.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



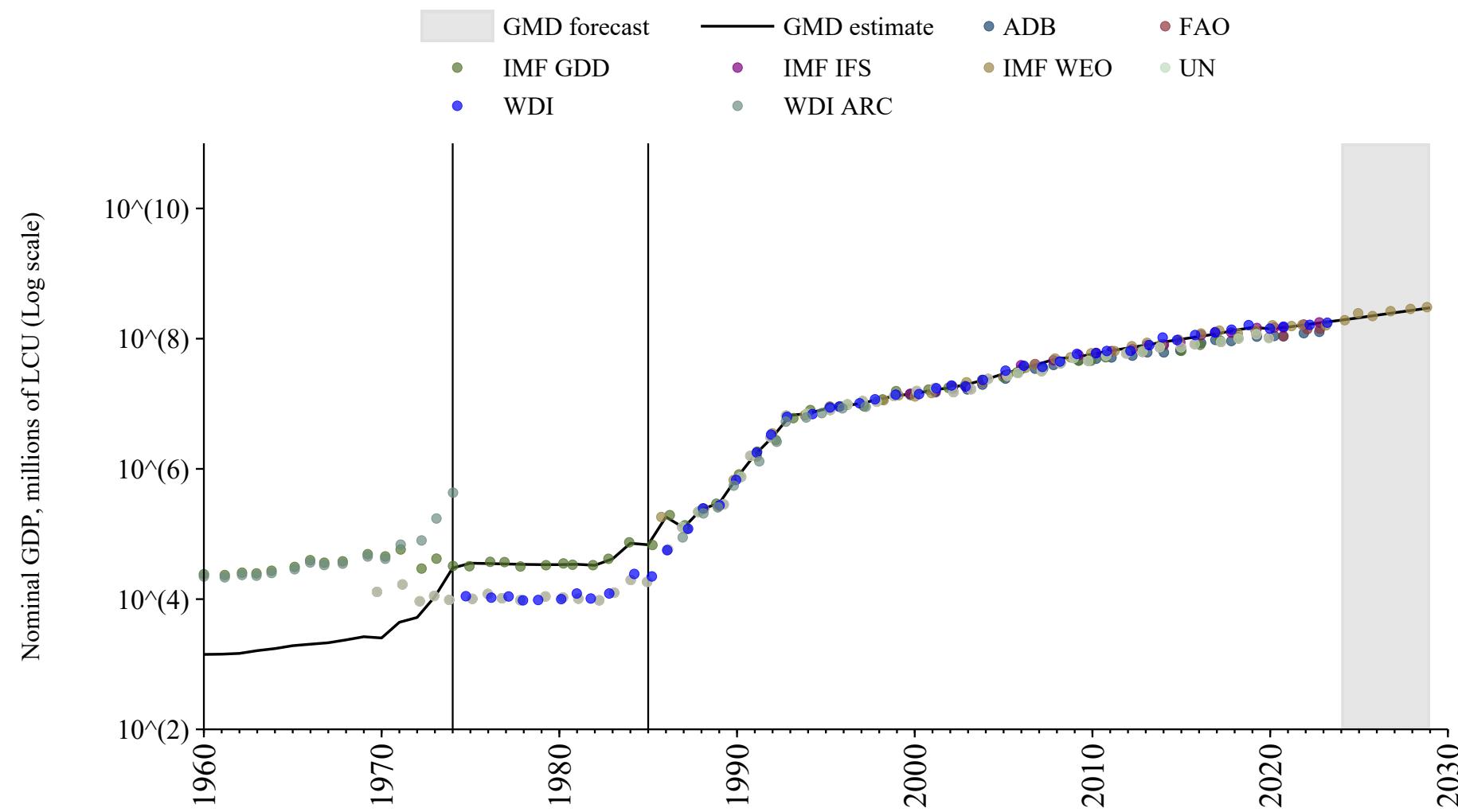
Burundi

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



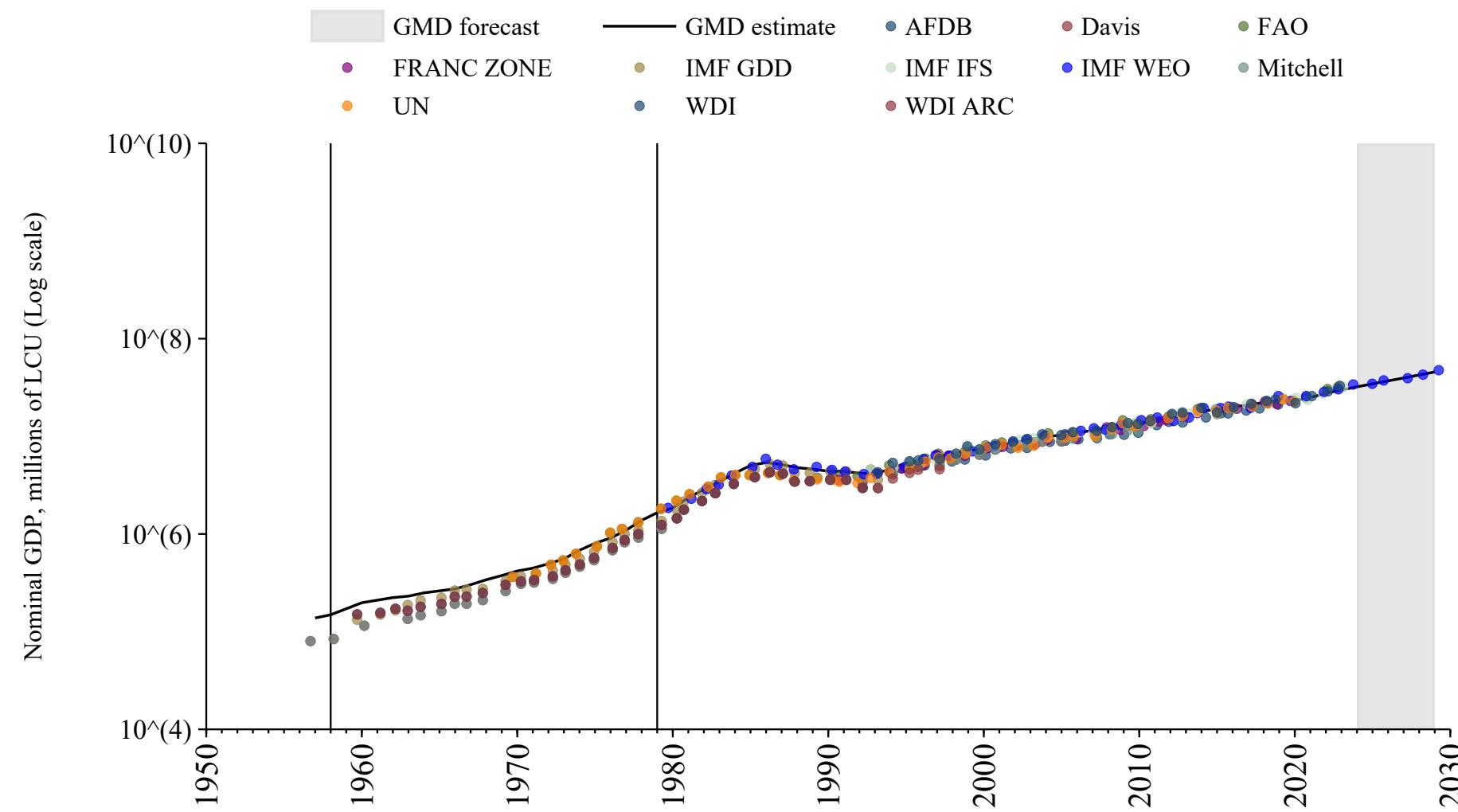
Cambodia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1974 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 6.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1975 - 1985 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 320.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1986 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



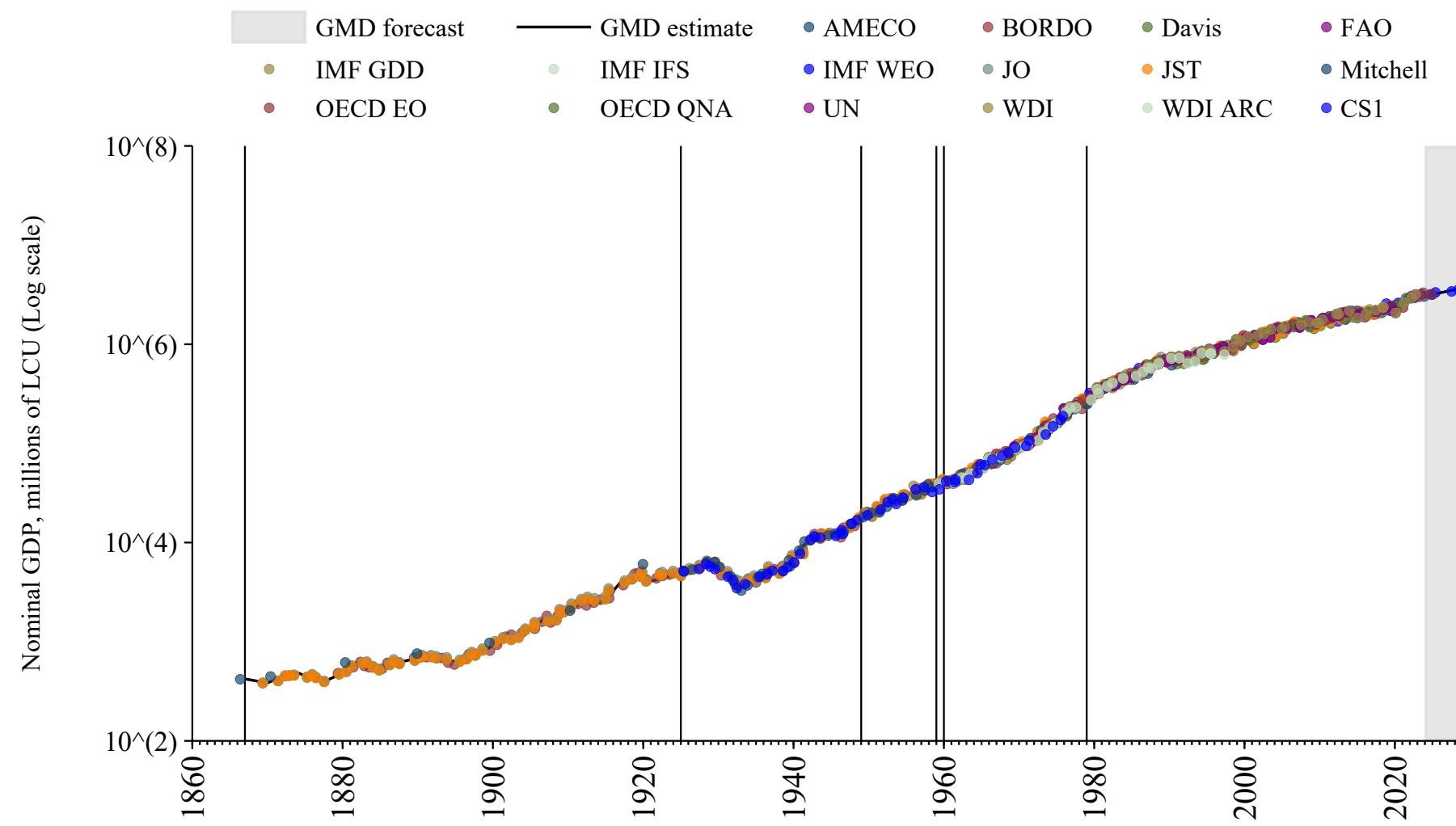
Cameroon

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1957 - 1958 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 172.4%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1959 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 131.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



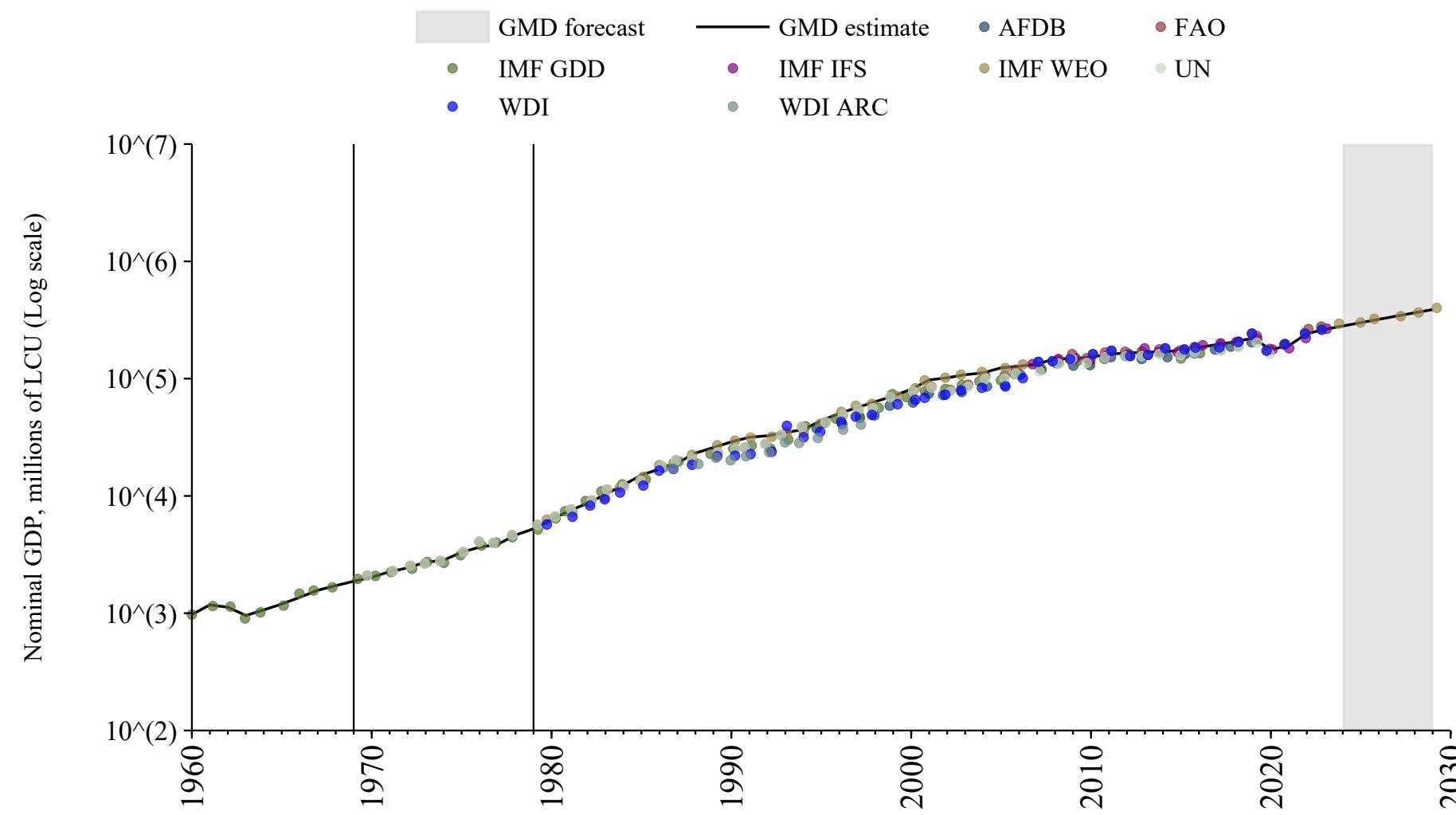
Canada

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1867 - 1867 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1868: (ratio = 100.7%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1868 - 1925 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 100.4%). |
| Statistics Canada | 1926 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 104.3%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1960 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 101.1%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1961 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



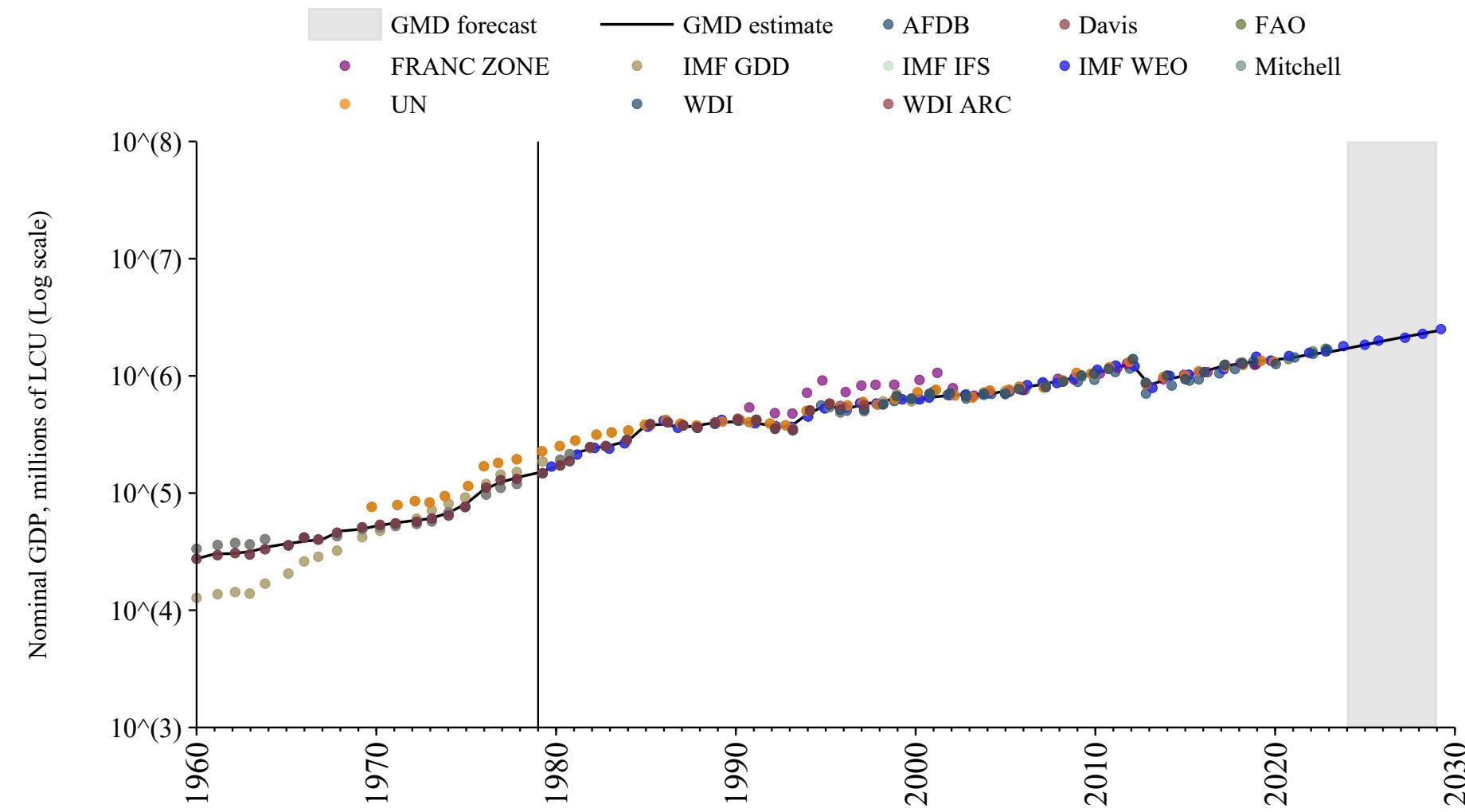
Cape Verde

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1960 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970 |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



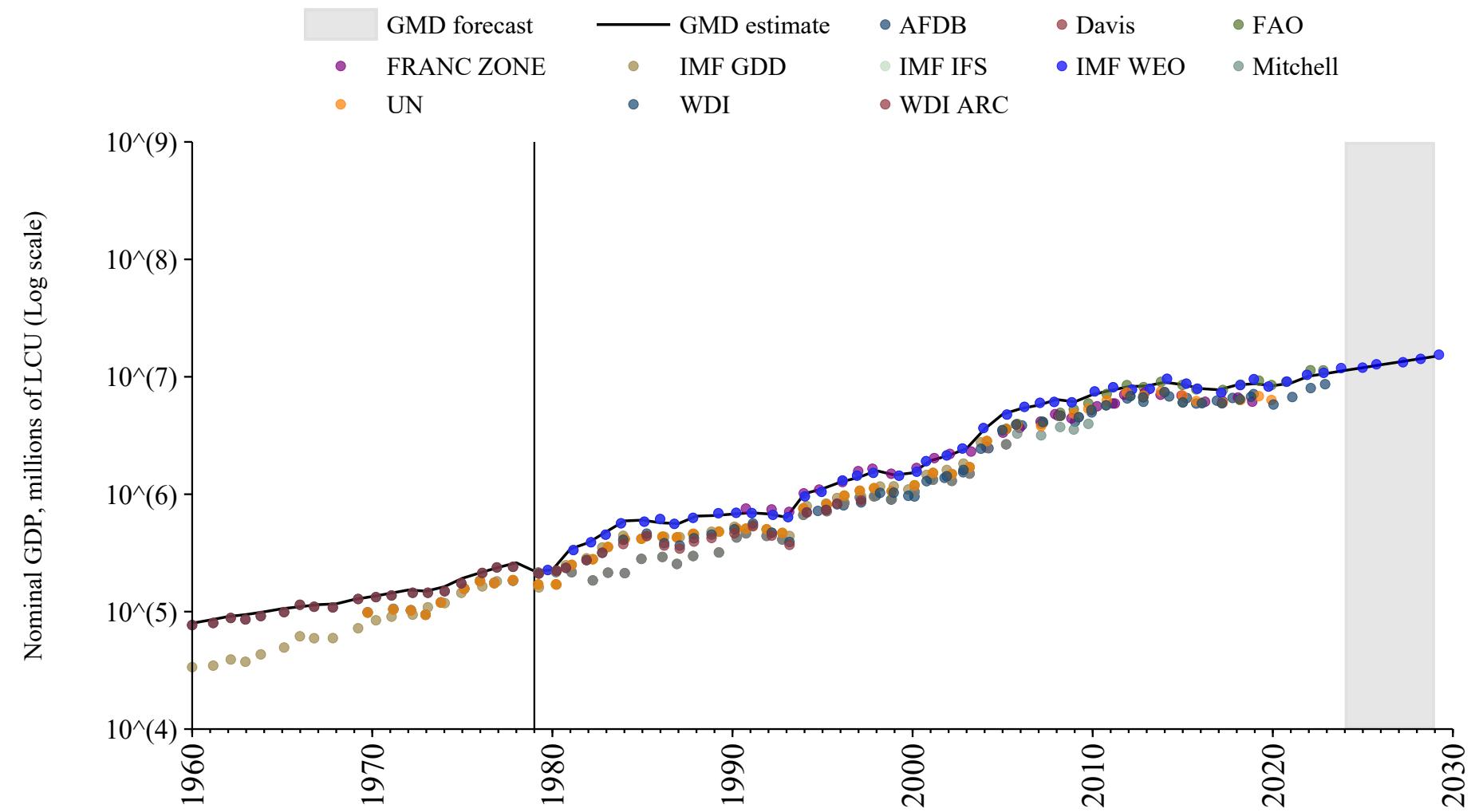
Central African Republic

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



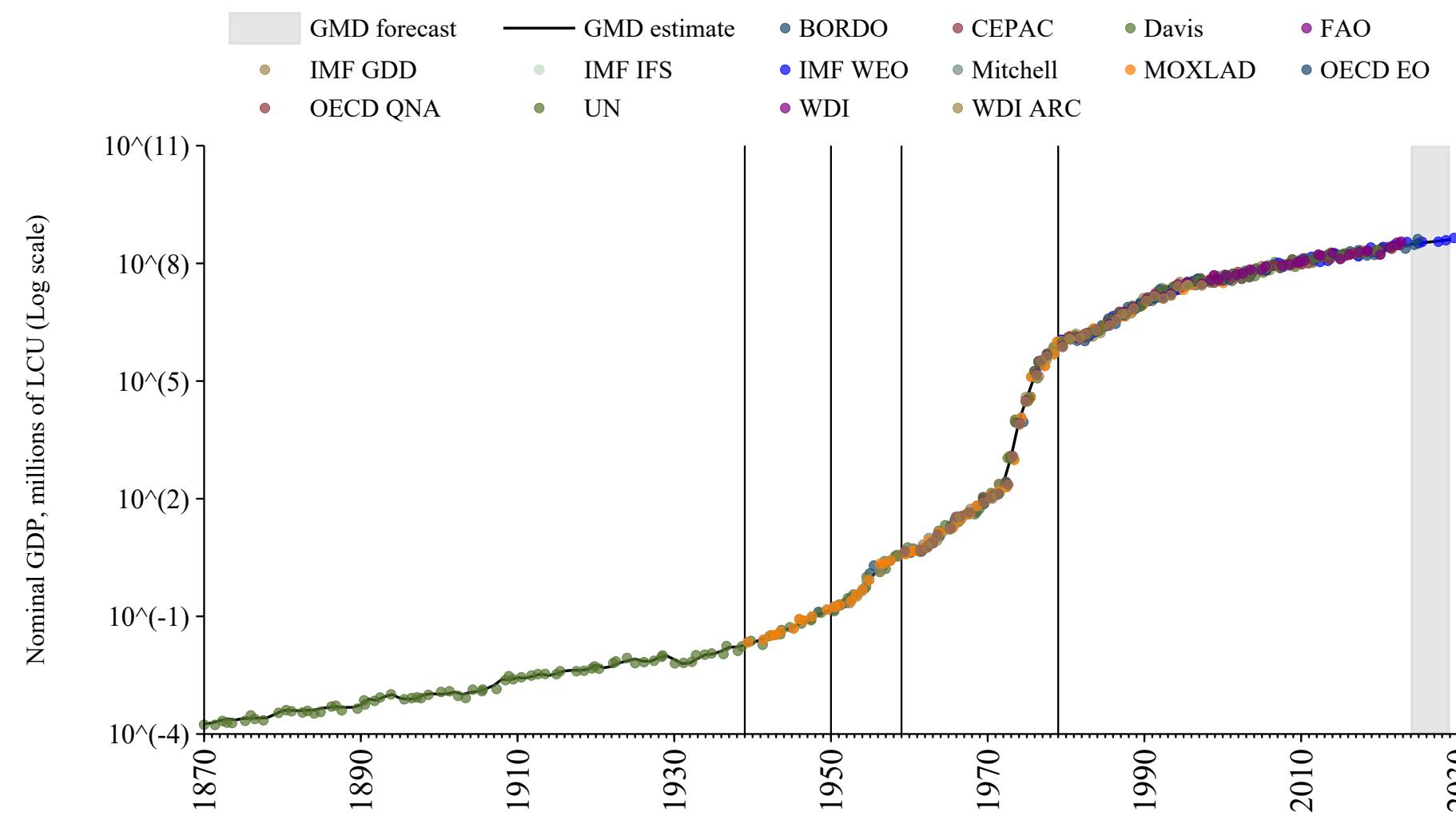
Chad

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



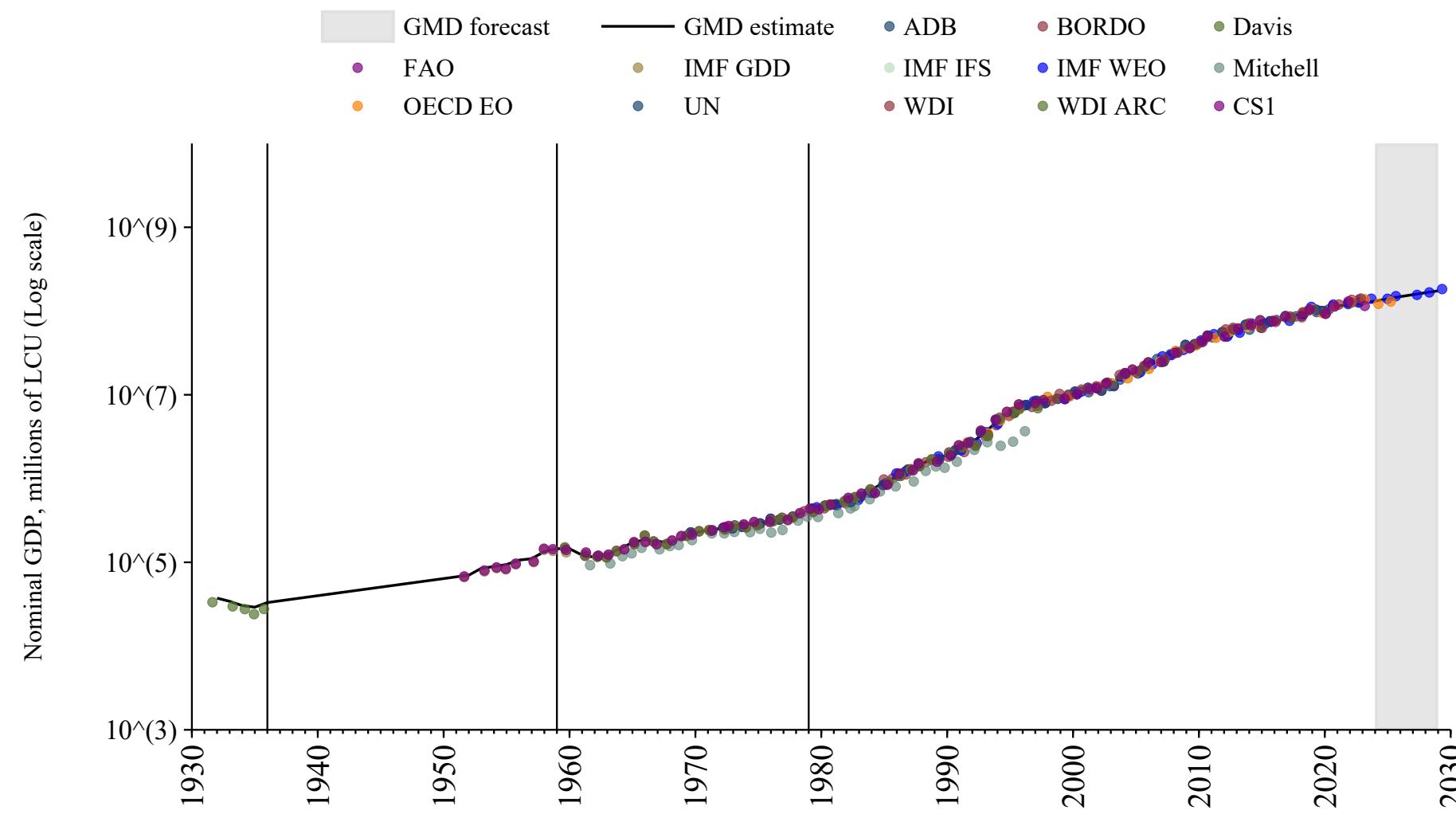
Chile

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| University of California Davis (2024) | 1870 - 1939 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 104.5%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1940 - 1950 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 95.1%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1951 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.4%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



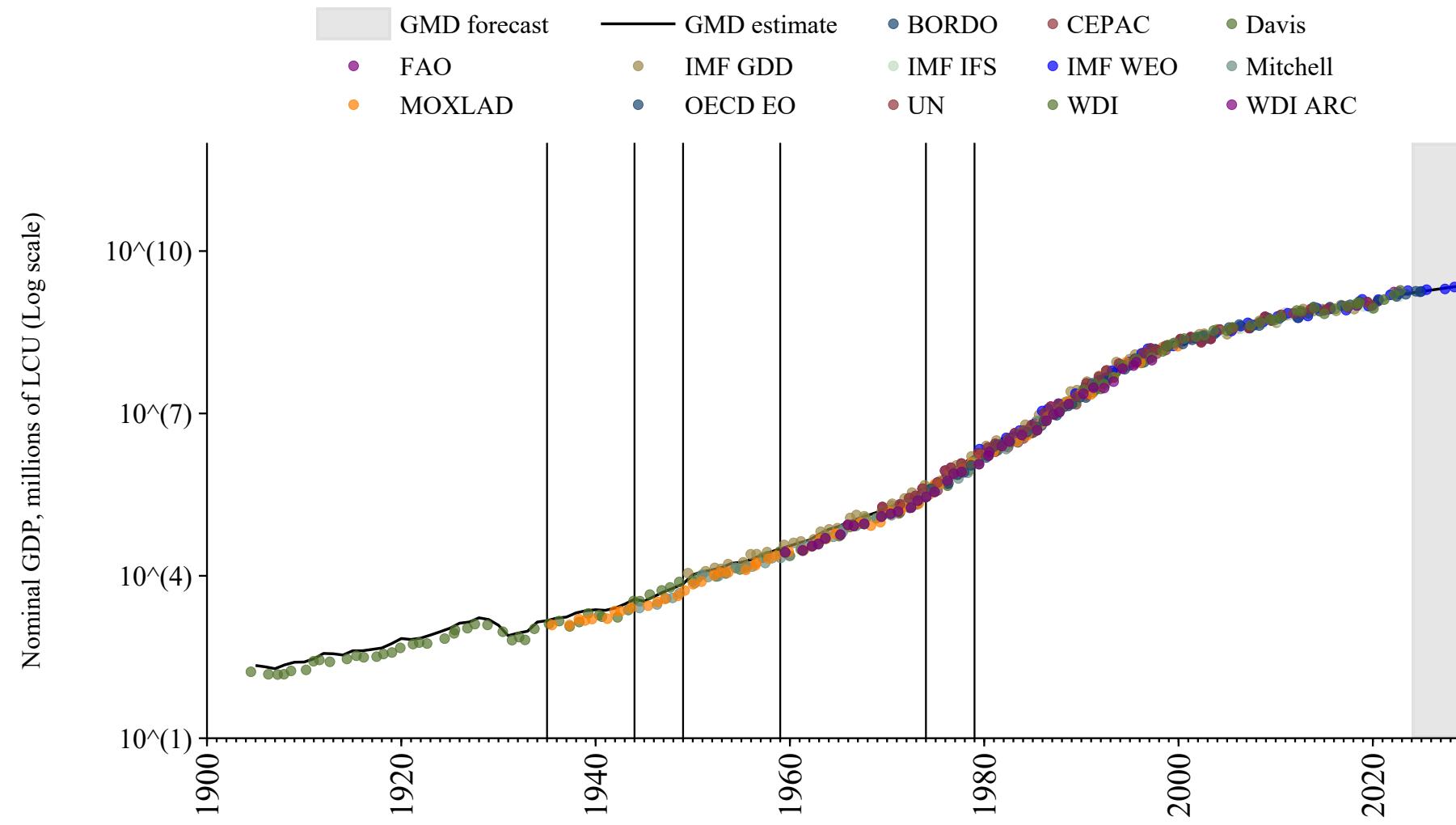
China

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| University of California Davis (2024) | 1932 - 1936 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 111.7%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1937 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 105.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



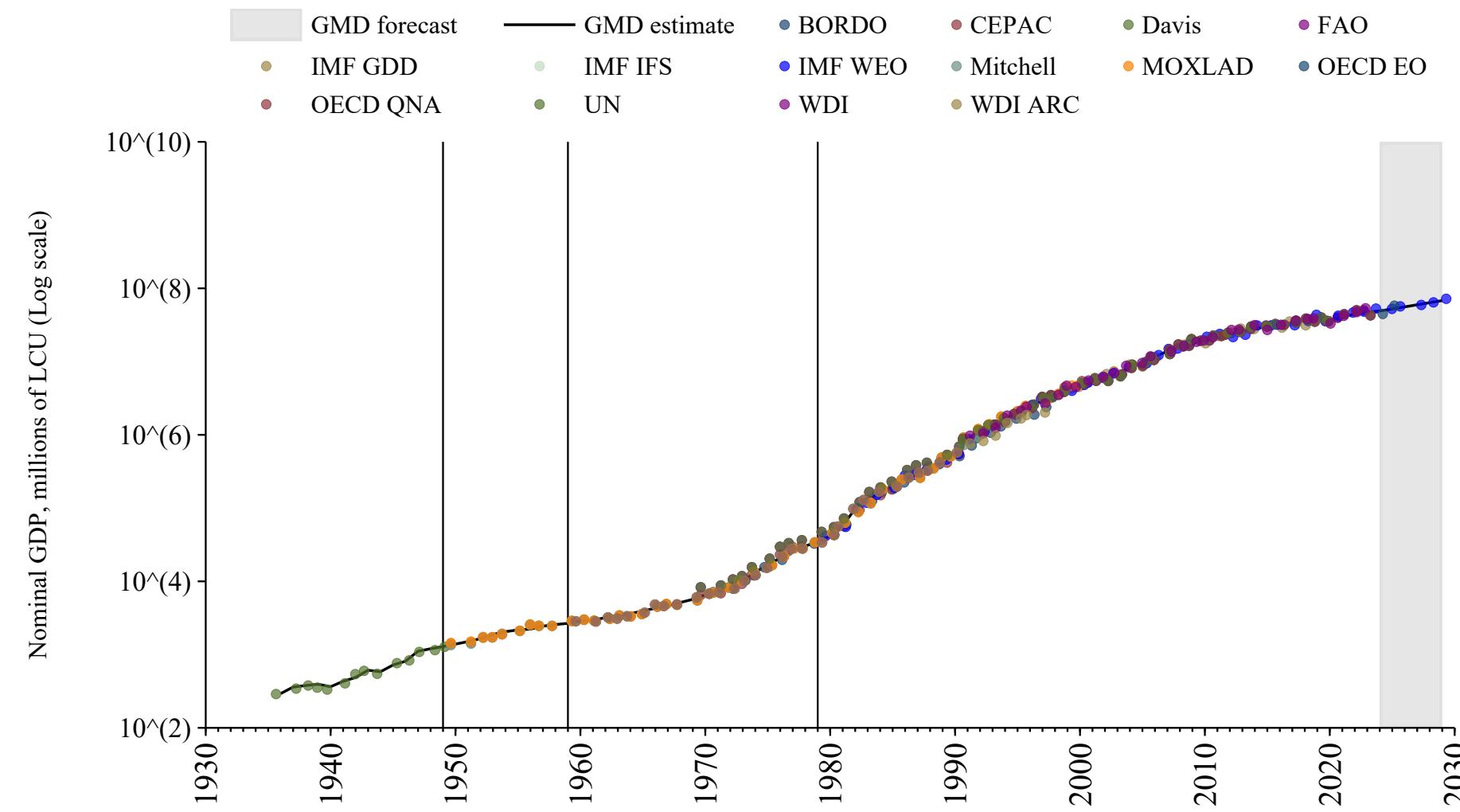
Colombia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|--|
| University of California Davis (2024) | 1905 - 1935 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 130.6%) |
| Bértola and Rey (2018) | 1936 - 1944 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 133.5%) |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1945 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 133.5%) |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1974 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 134.4%) |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1975 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 134.1%) |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



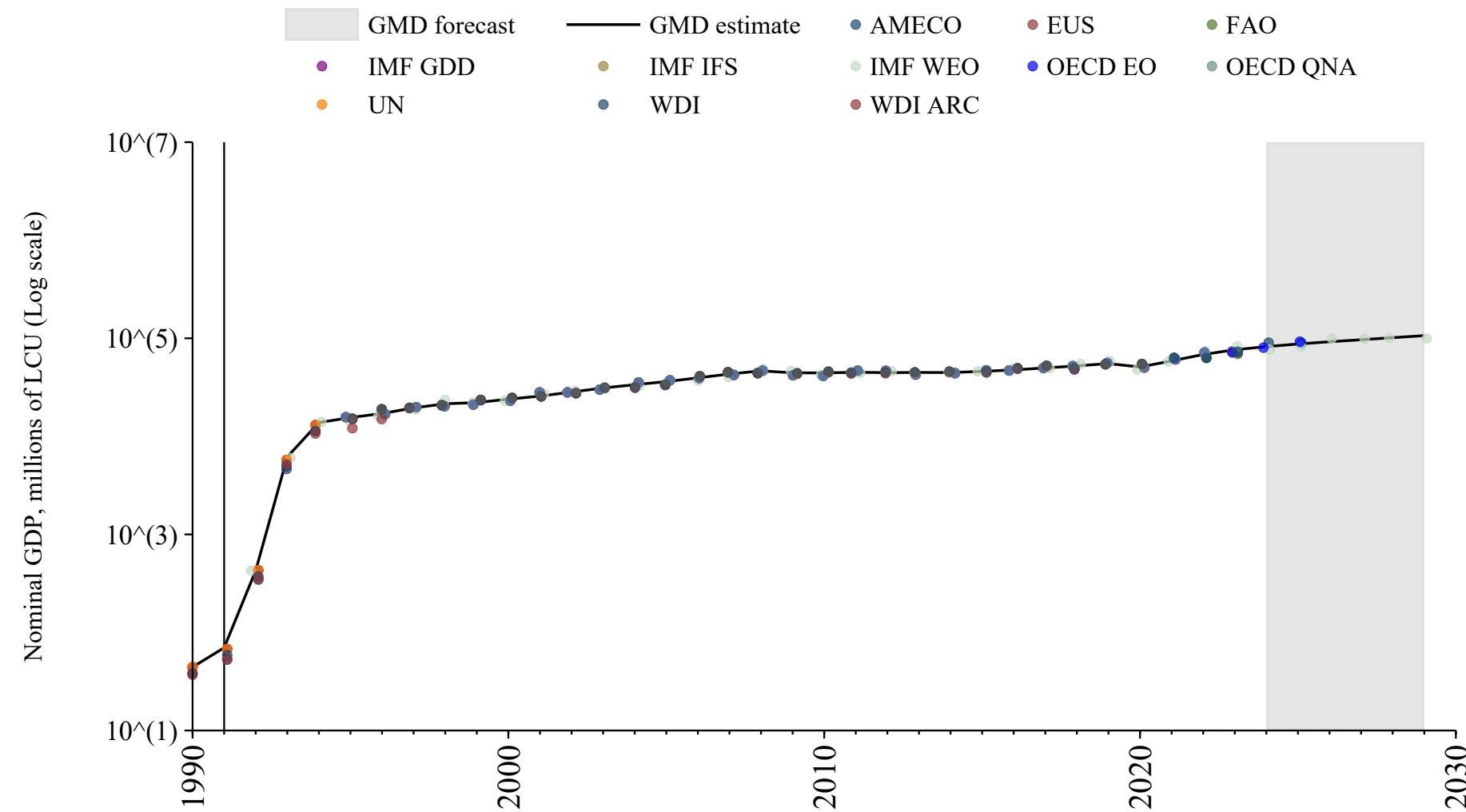
Costa Rica

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| University of California Davis (2024) | 1936 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.4%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



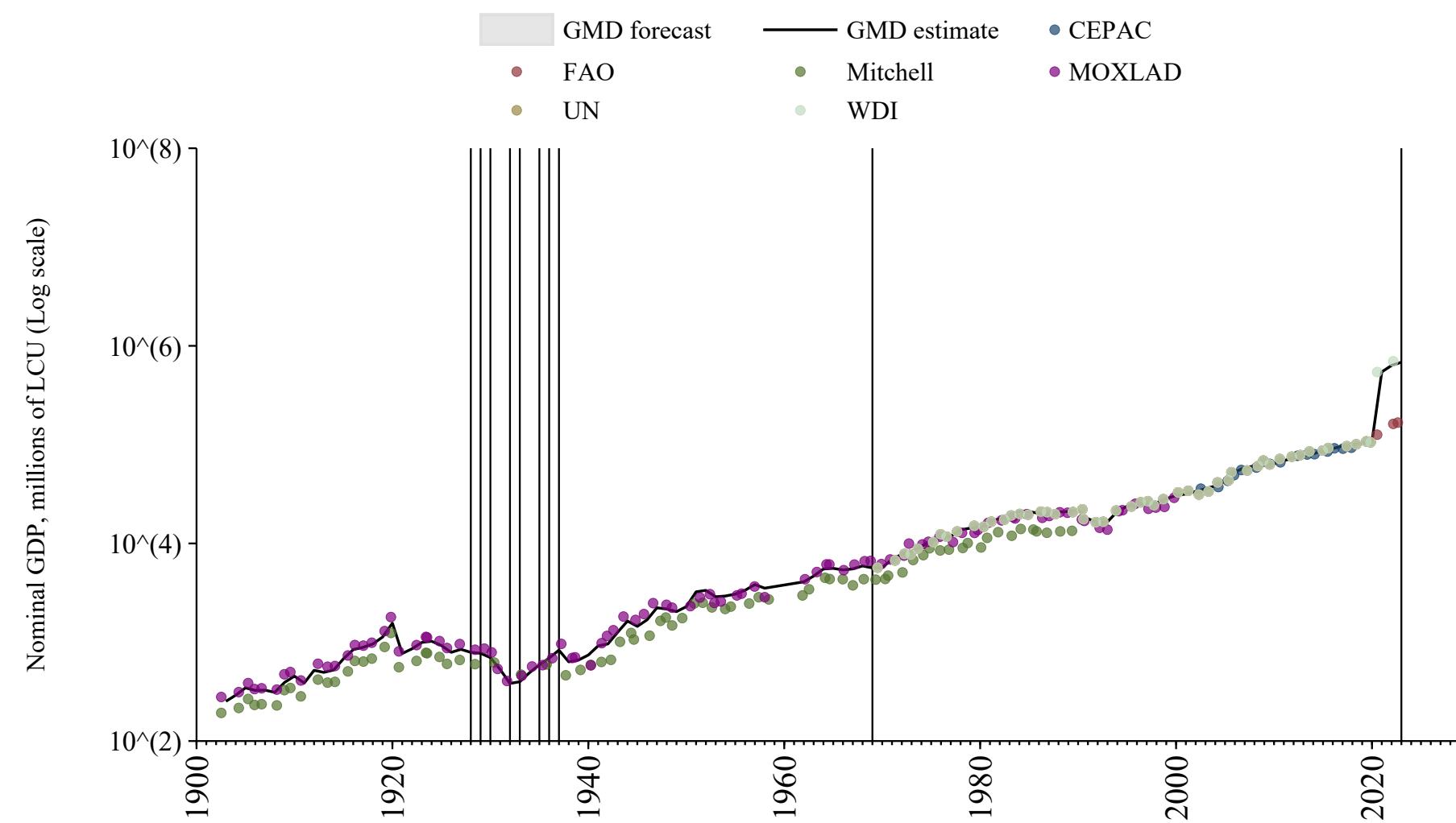
Croatia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1990 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 116%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



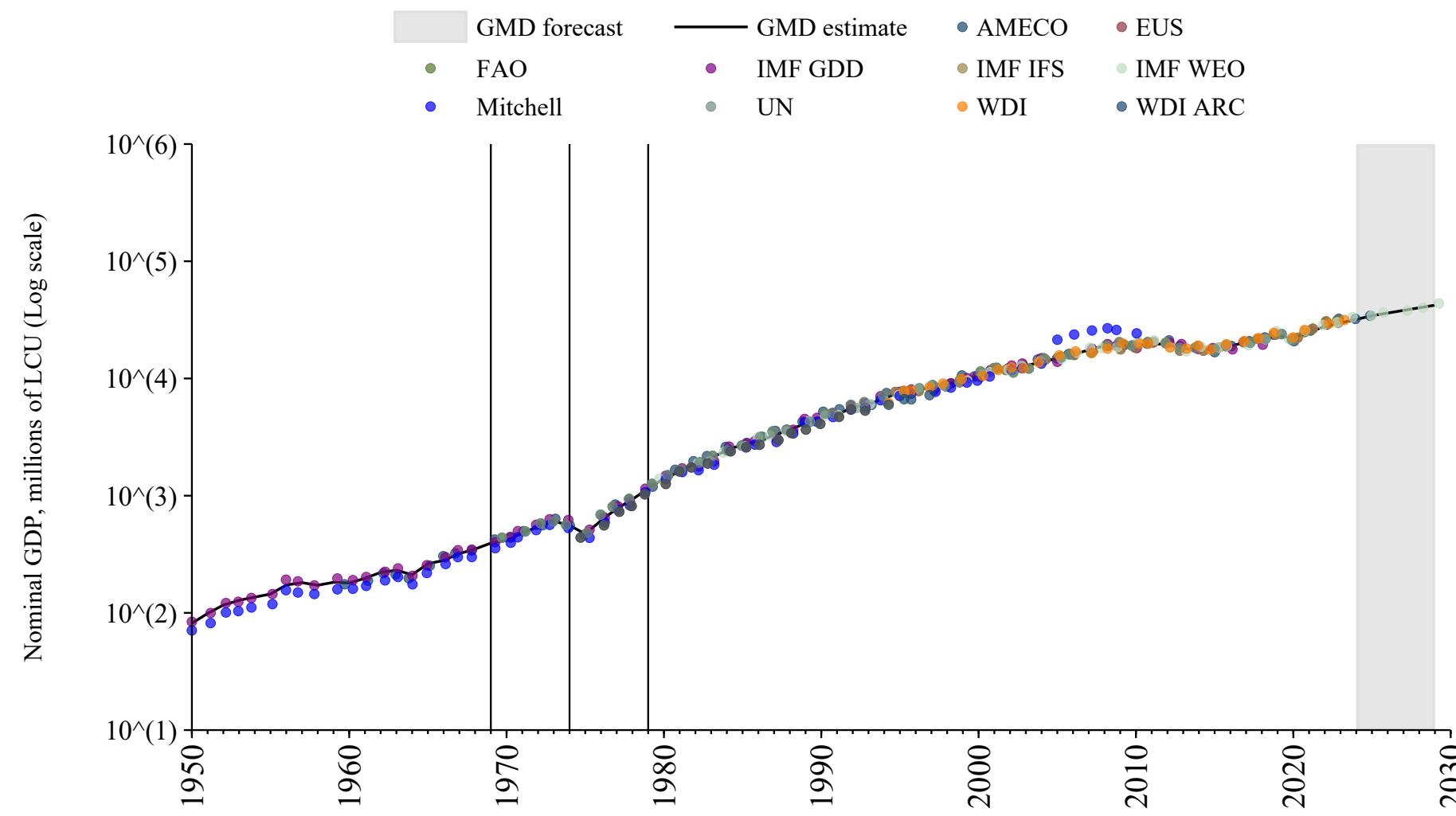
Cuba

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1903 - 1928 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 130.9%). |
| Bértola and Rey (2018) | 1929 - 1929 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1930: (ratio = 93.5%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1930 - 1930 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1931: (ratio = 117.1%). |
| Bértola and Rey (2018) | 1931 - 1932 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1933: (ratio = 93.5%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1933 - 1933 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1934: (ratio = 89.3%). |
| Bértola and Rey (2018) | 1934 - 1935 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 93.5%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1936 - 1936 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 109.5%). |
| Bértola and Rey (2018) | 1937 - 1937 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 93.5%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1938 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 135.4%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1970 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| FAO (2024) | 2023 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 430.3%). |



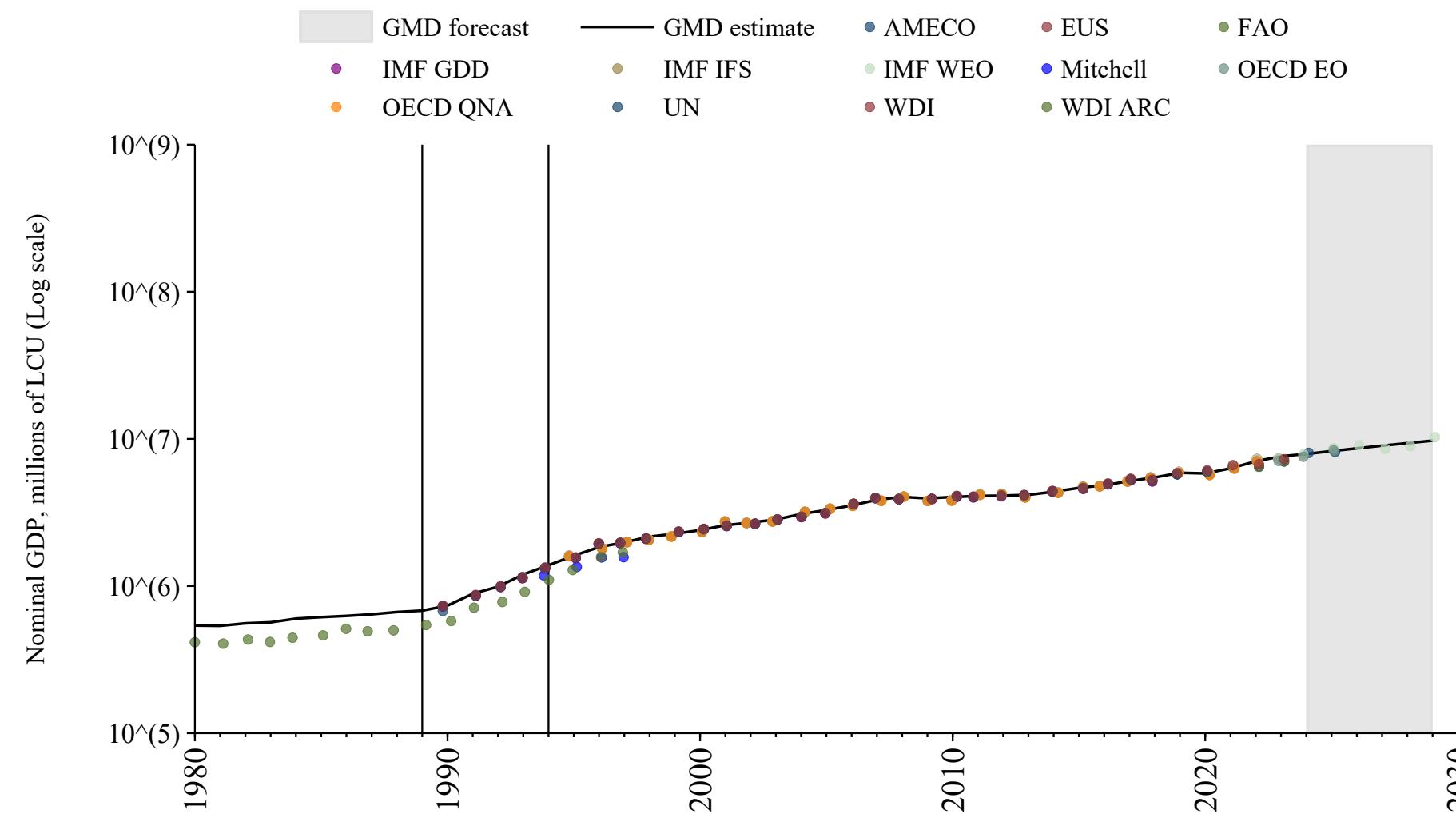
Cyprus

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 97%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1974 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 94.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1975 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 107.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



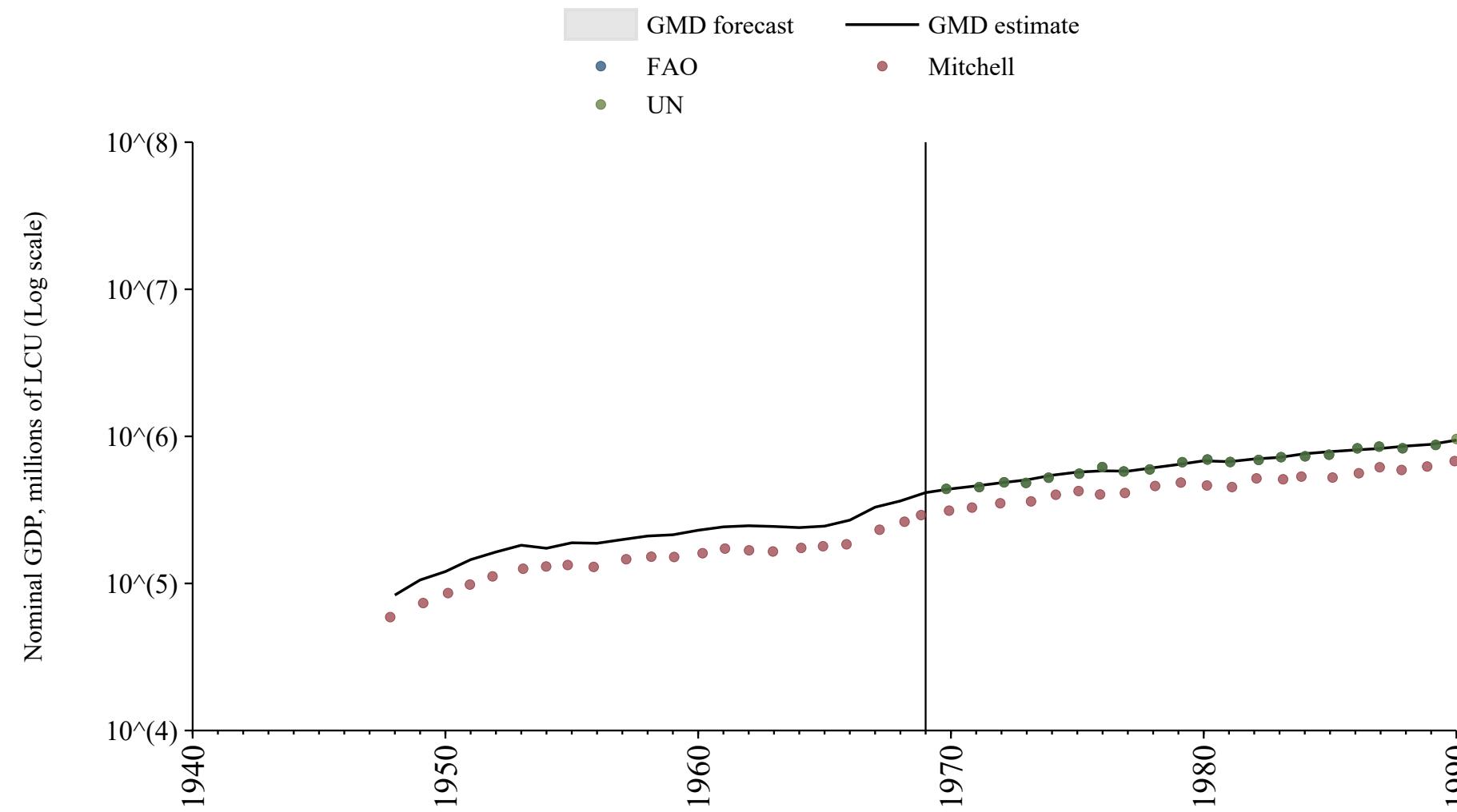
Czech Republic

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1980 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 129.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1990 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995 |
| WEO (2024) | 1995 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



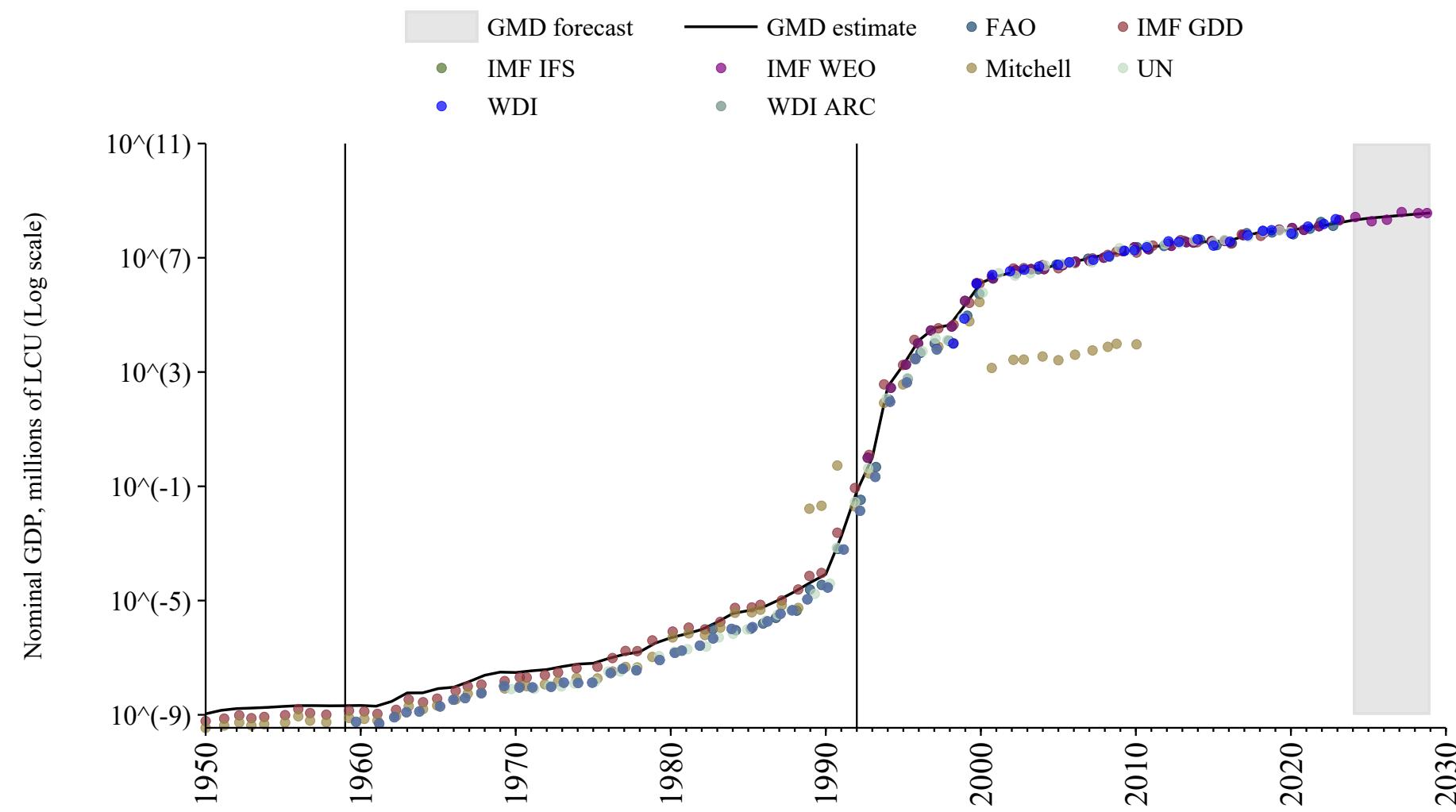
Czechoslovakia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1948 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 141%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1990 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1991 |



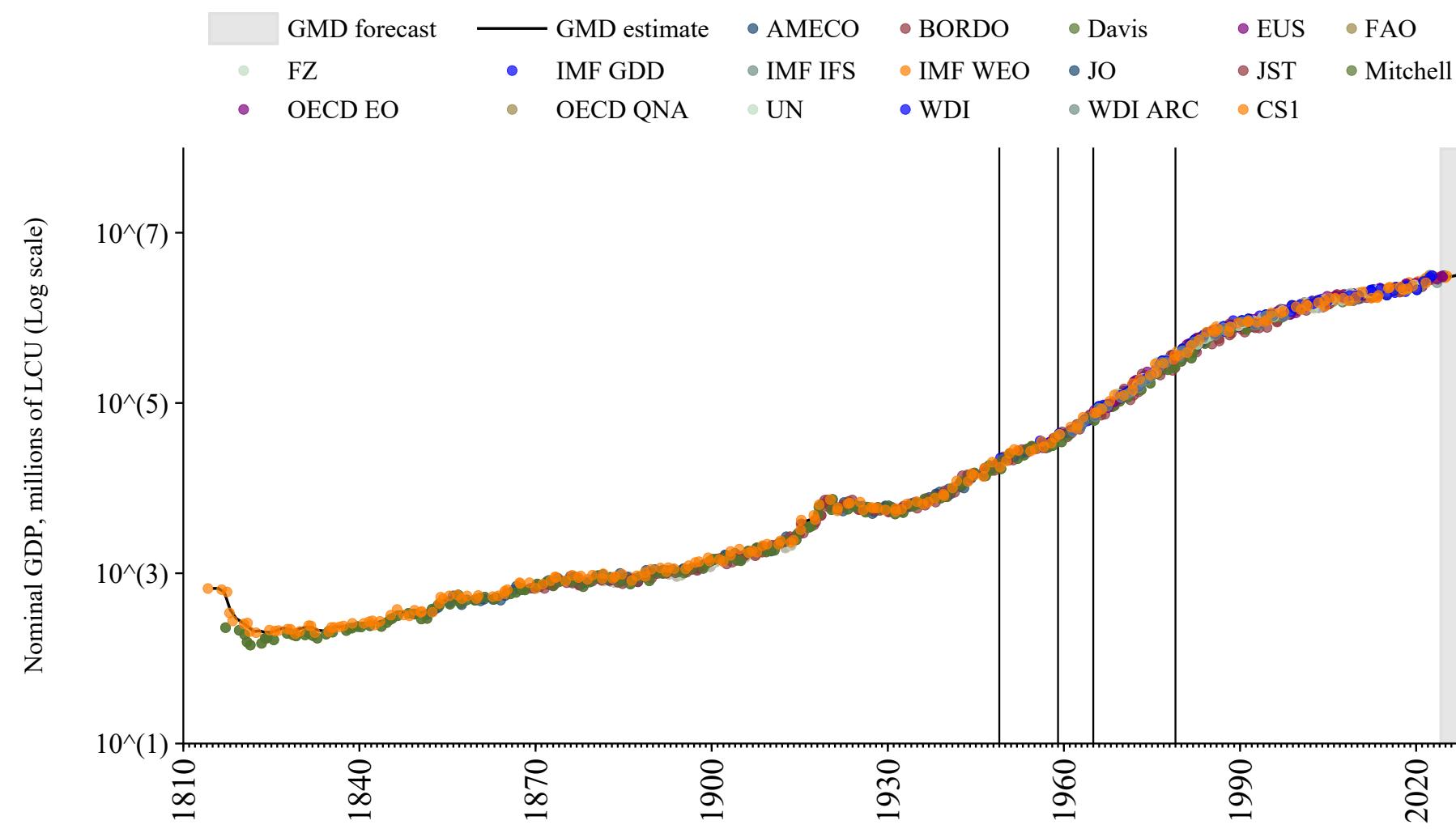
Democratic Republic of the Congo

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 178.4%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1992 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 371.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1993 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



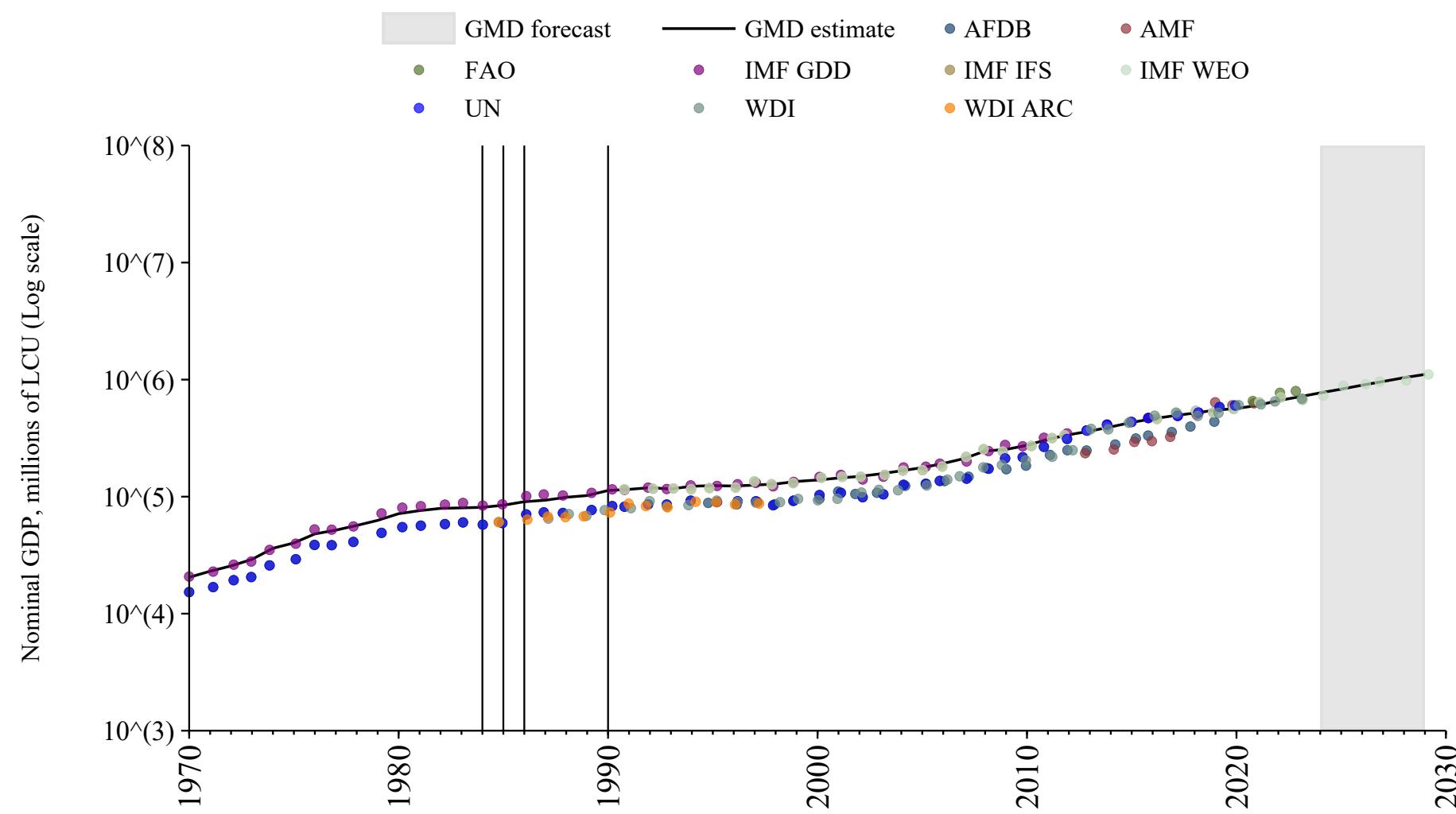
Denmark

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Abildgren (2017) | 1815 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.2%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1965 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 99.6%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1966 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



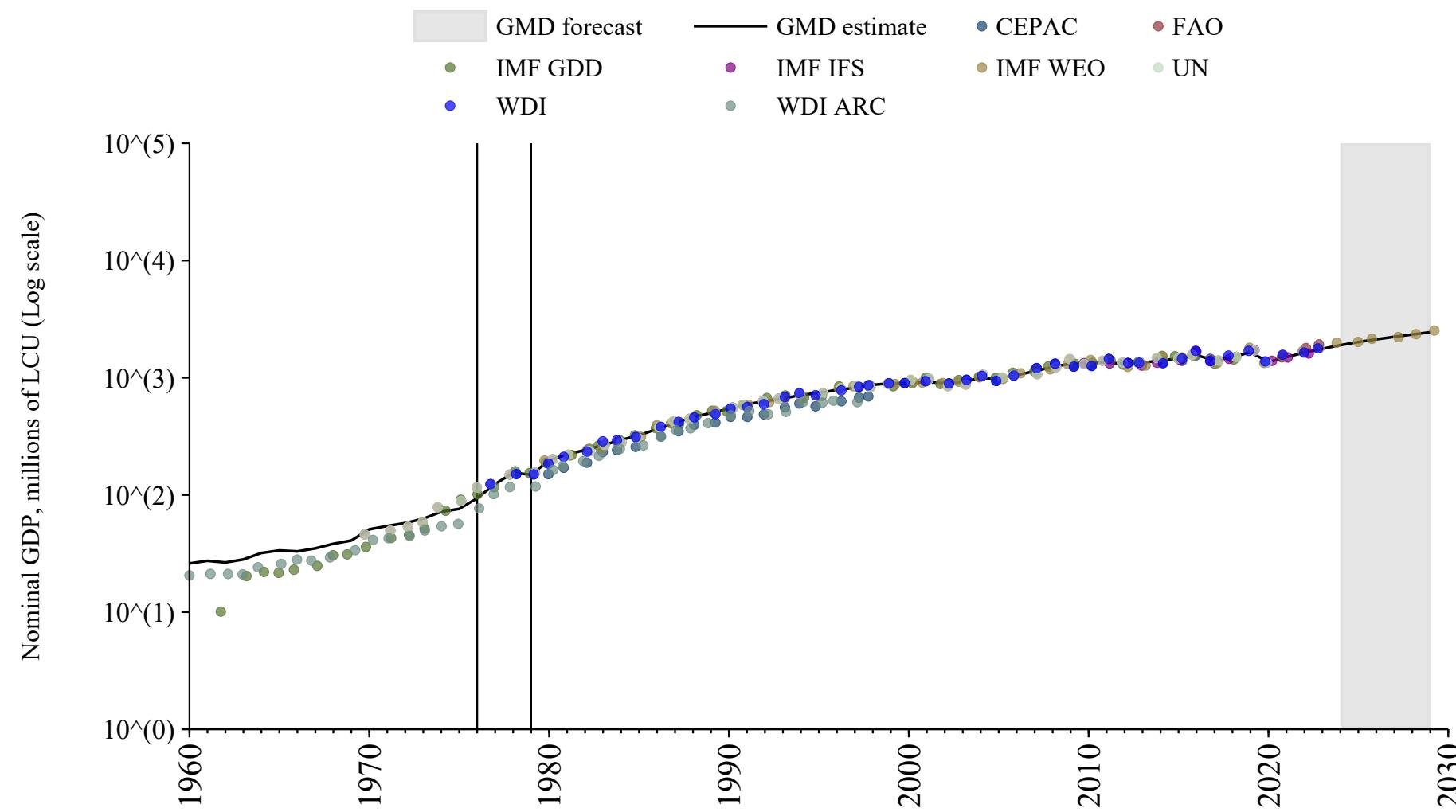
Djibouti

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1984 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 133.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1985 - 1985 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 139.3%). |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1986 - 1986 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 139.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1987 - 1990 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 140.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1991 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



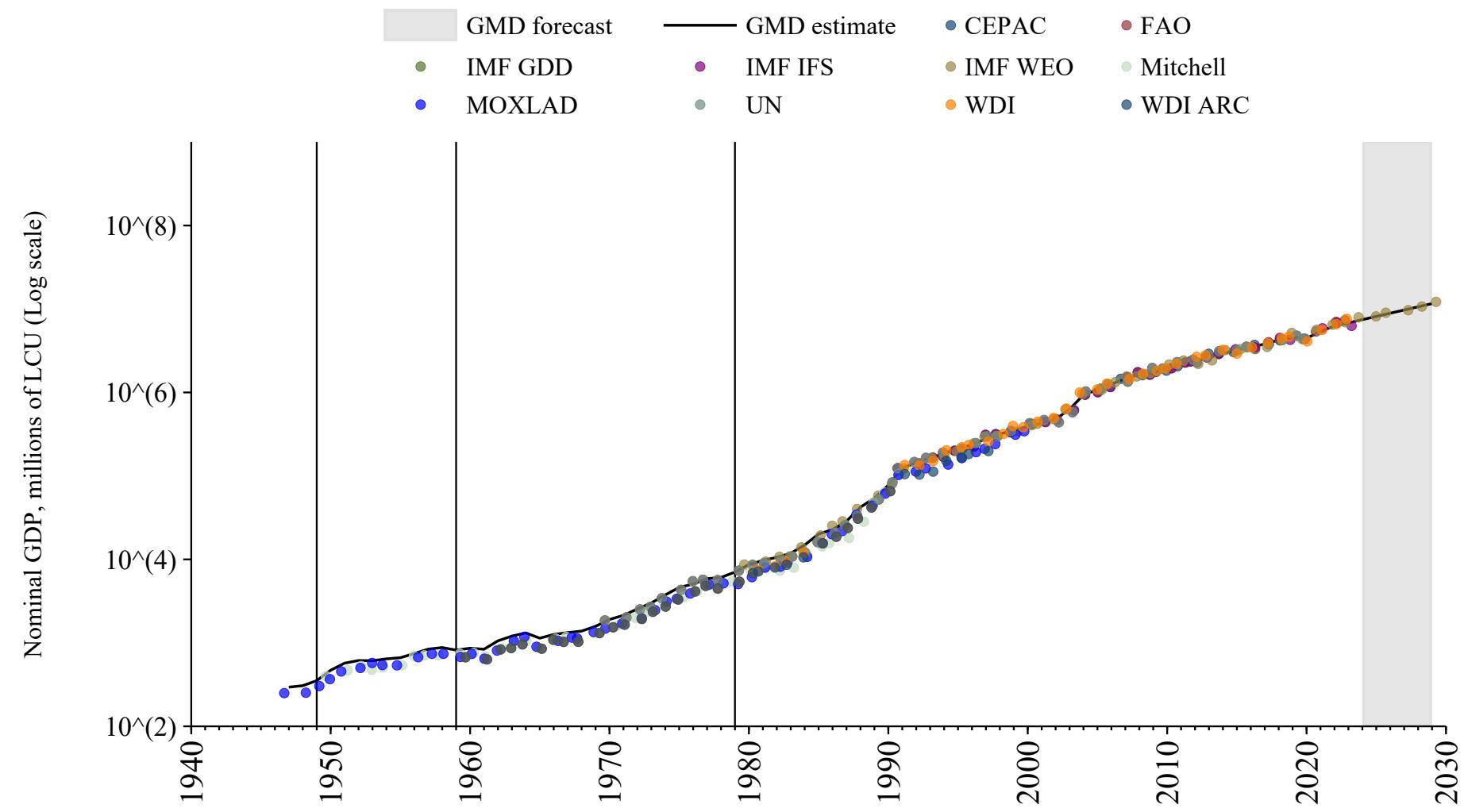
Dominica

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1976 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 126.4%) |
| World Bank (2024) | 1977 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.2%) |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



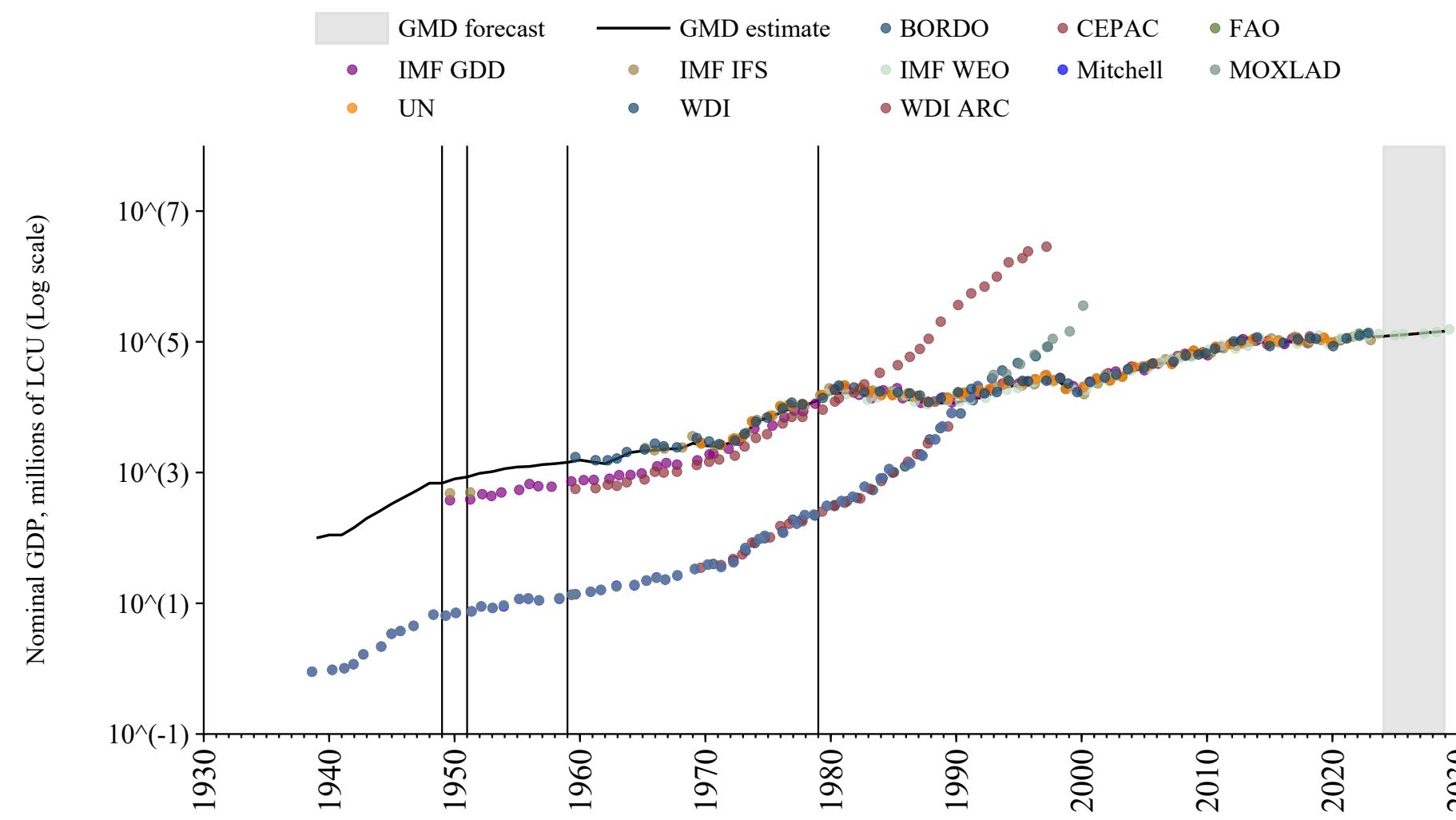
Dominican Republic

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Bértola and Rey (2018) | 1947 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 117.7%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 117.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 128.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



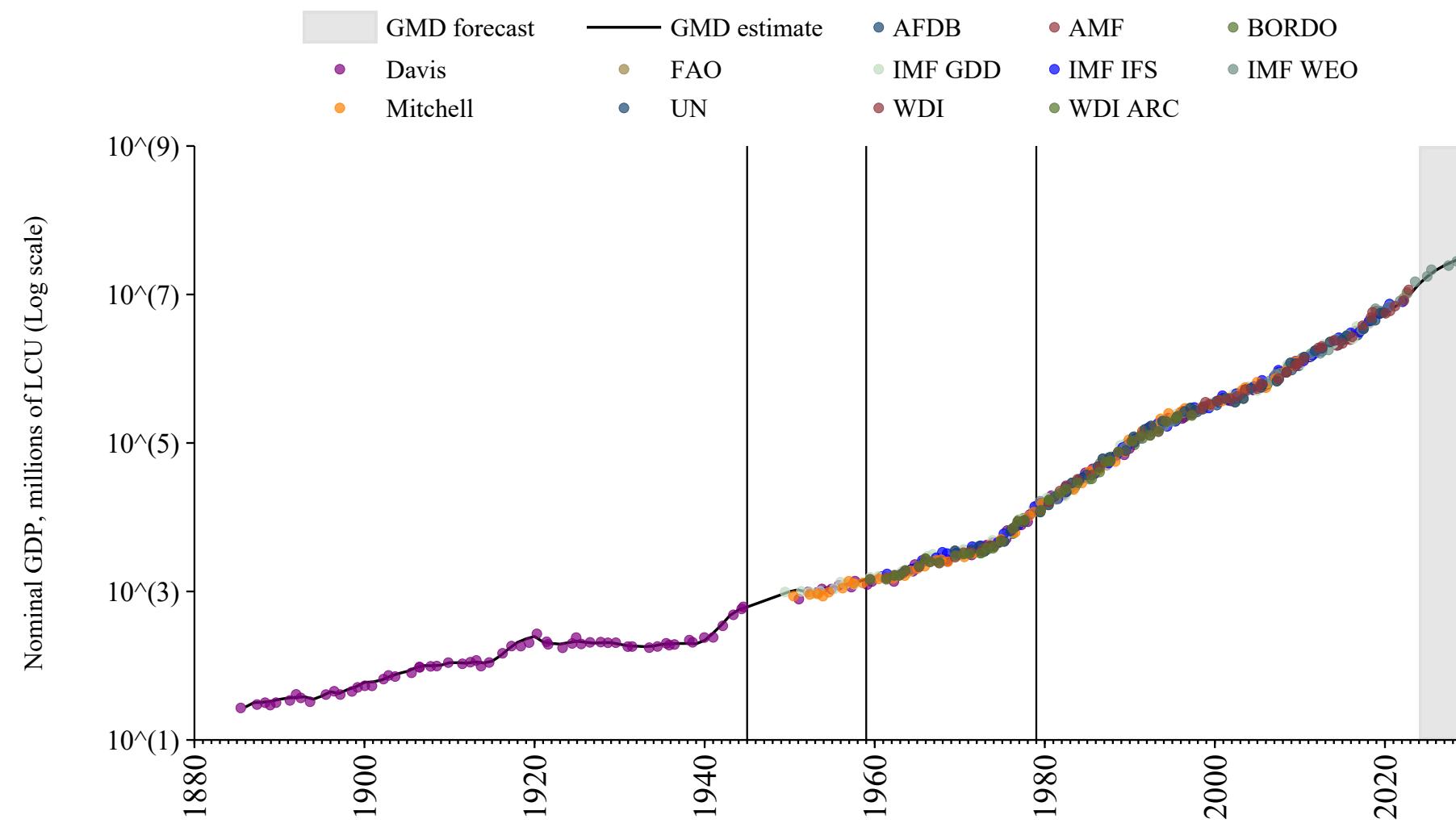
Ecuador

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1939 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 11105%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1951 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 165.5%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 212%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 90.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



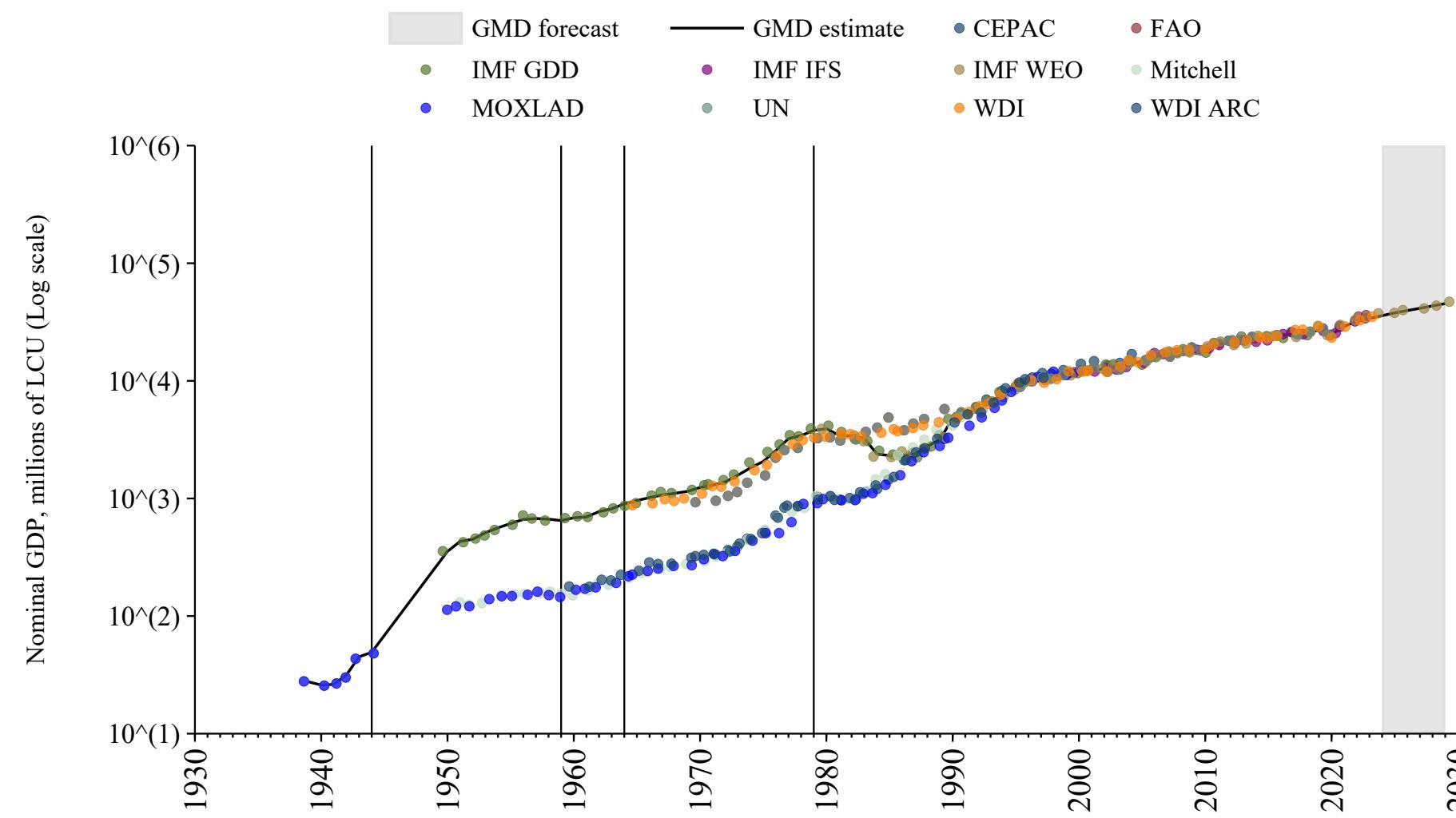
Egypt

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| University of California Davis (2024) | 1886 - 1945 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 102.6%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1946 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 105.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



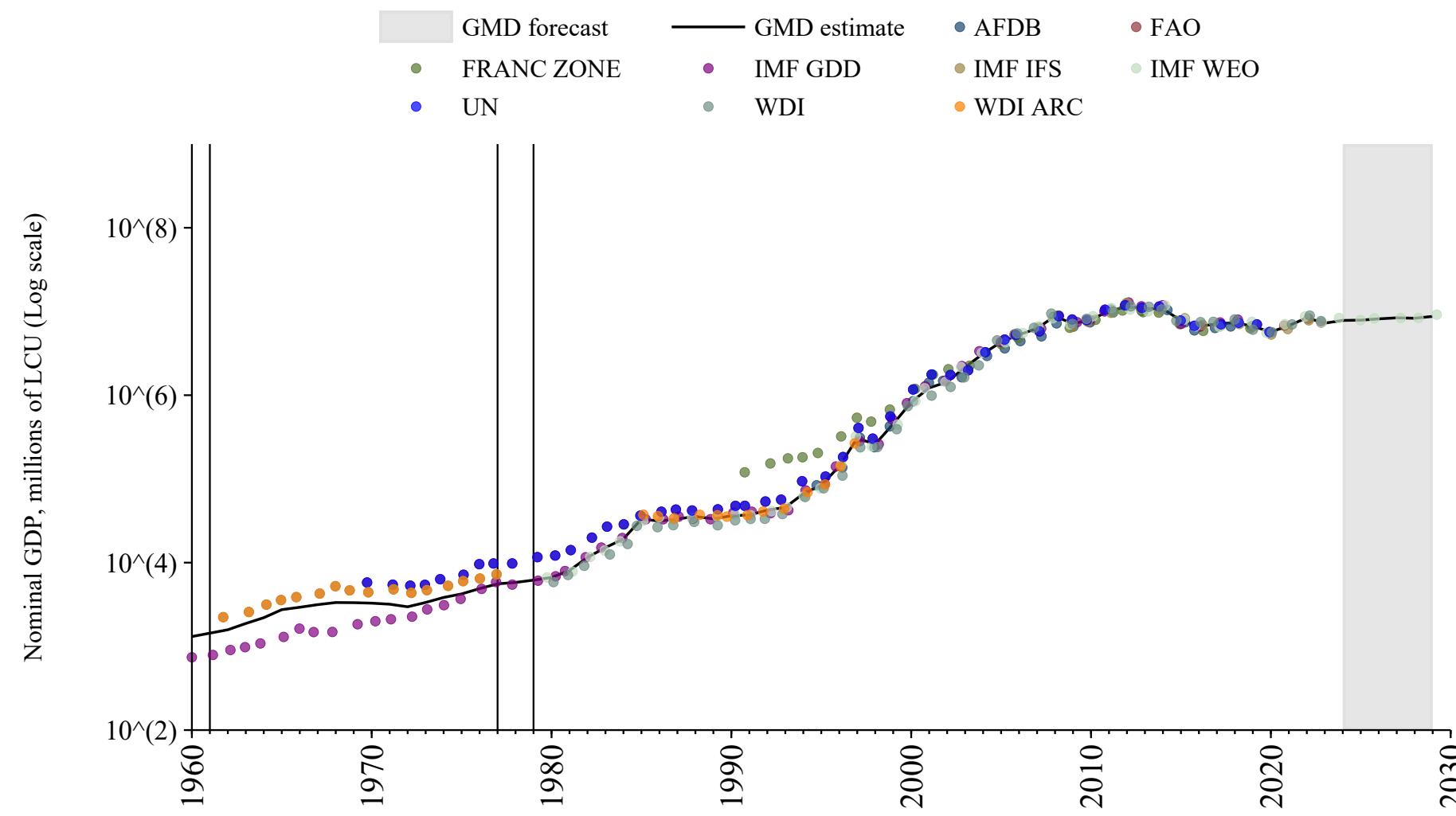
El Salvador

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1939 - 1944 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 99%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1945 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.5%). |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1964 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 383.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1965 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 109.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



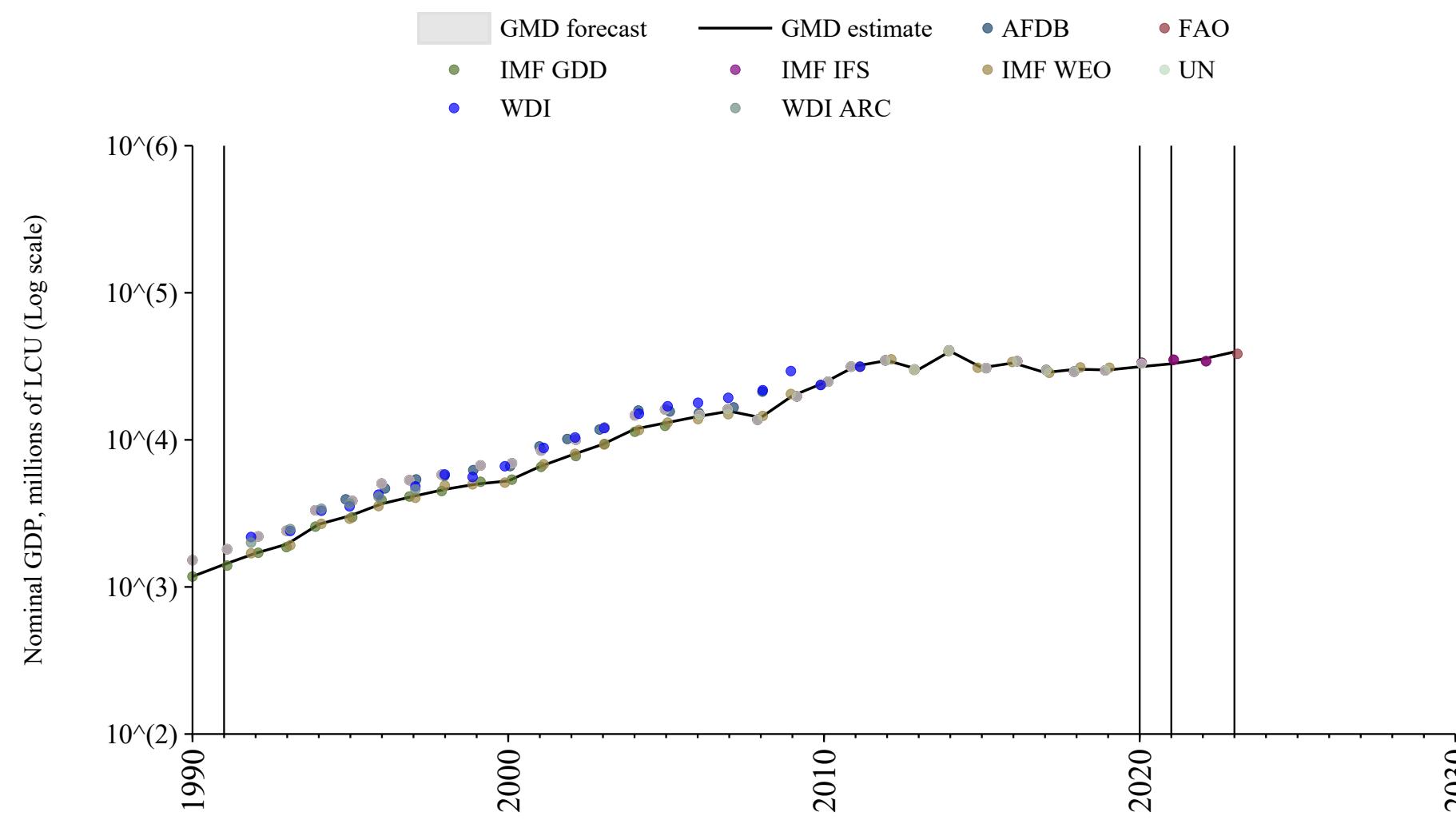
Equatorial Guinea

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1960 - 1961 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 176.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1962 - 1977 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 70.7%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1978 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 56.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



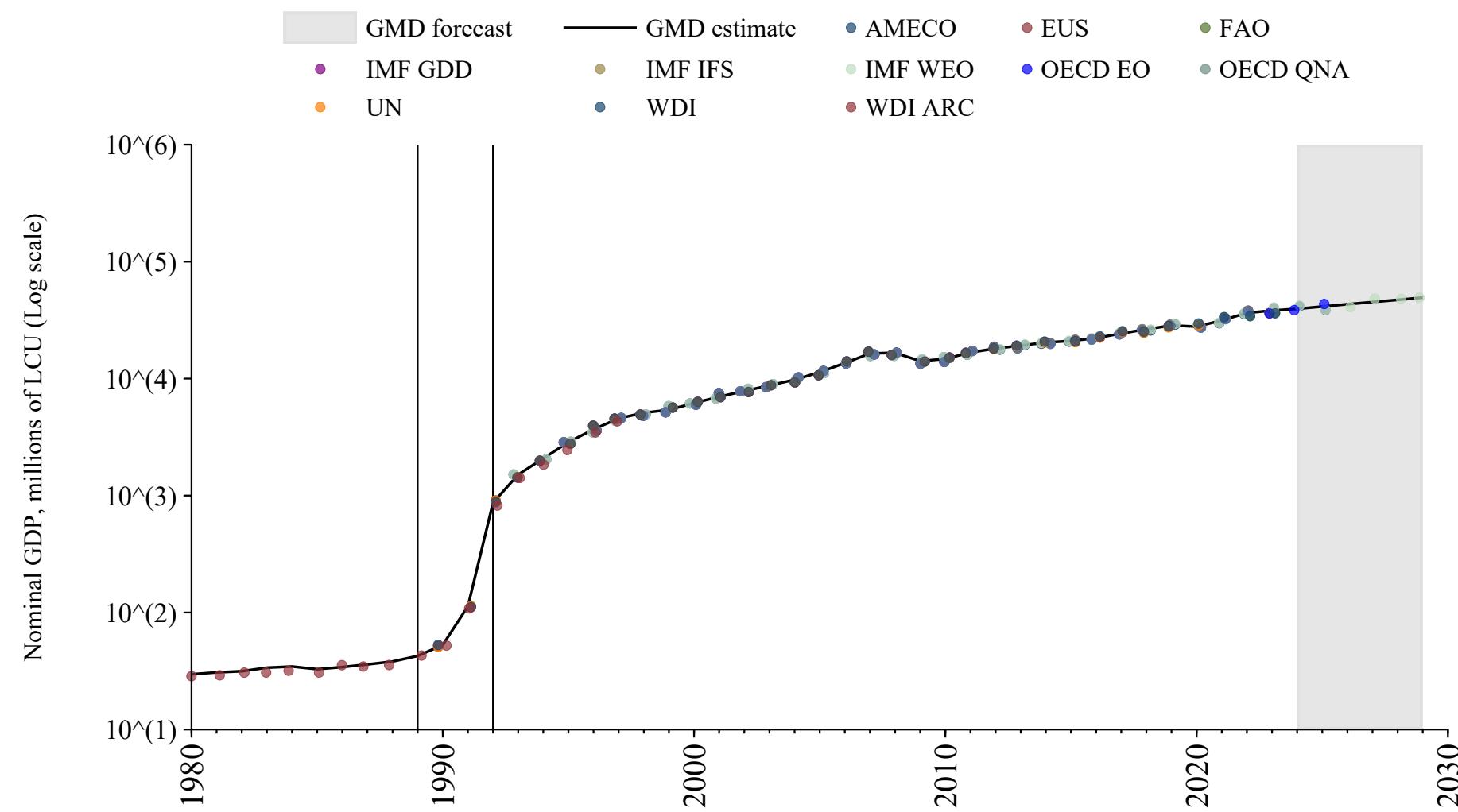
Eritrea

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| United Nations (2024) | 1990 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 77.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2019 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| United Nations (2024) | 2020 - 2020 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2021 |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 2021 - 2022 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 98.7%). |
| FAO (2024) | 2023 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 98.7%). |



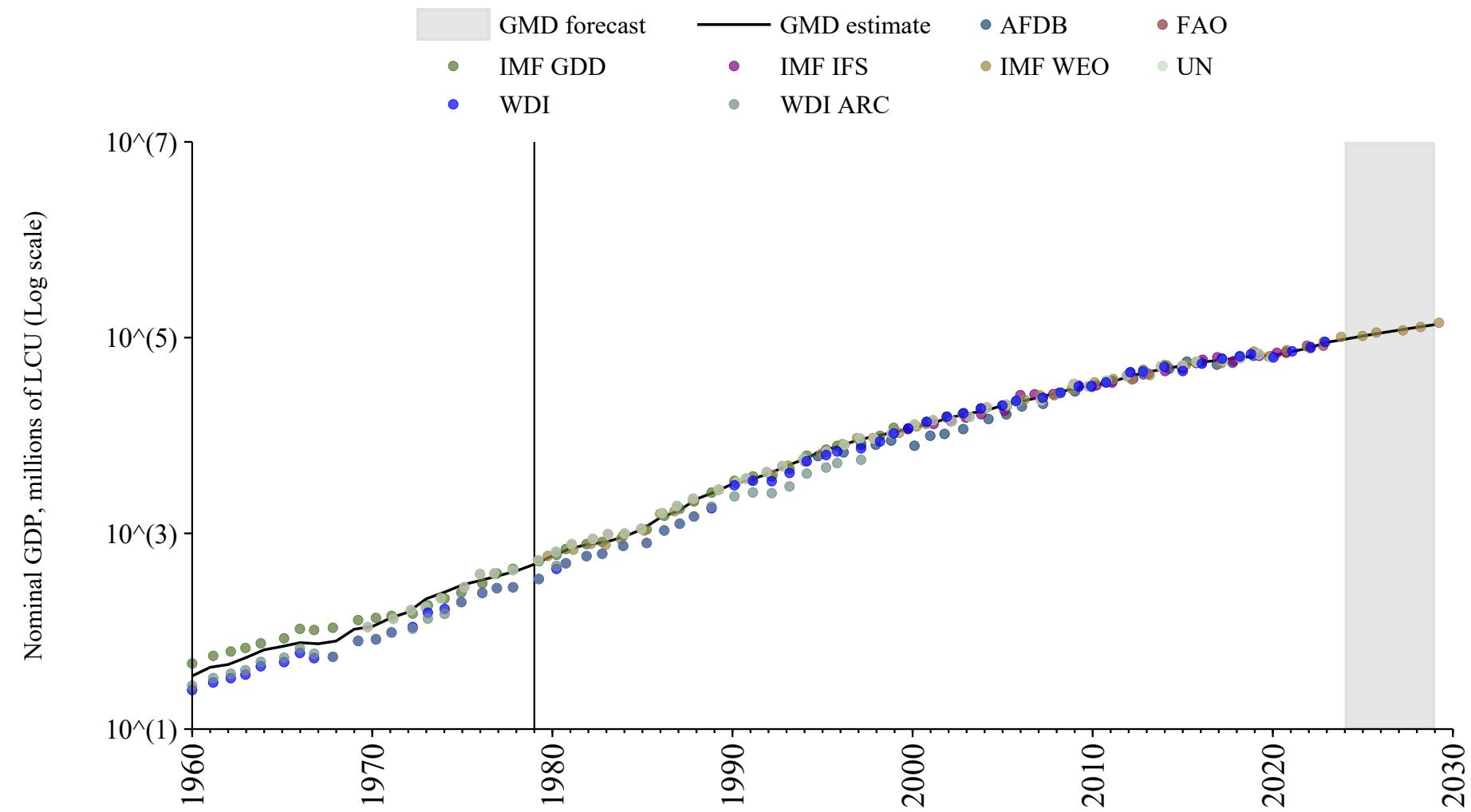
Estonia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1980 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 103.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1990 - 1992 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 99.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1993 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



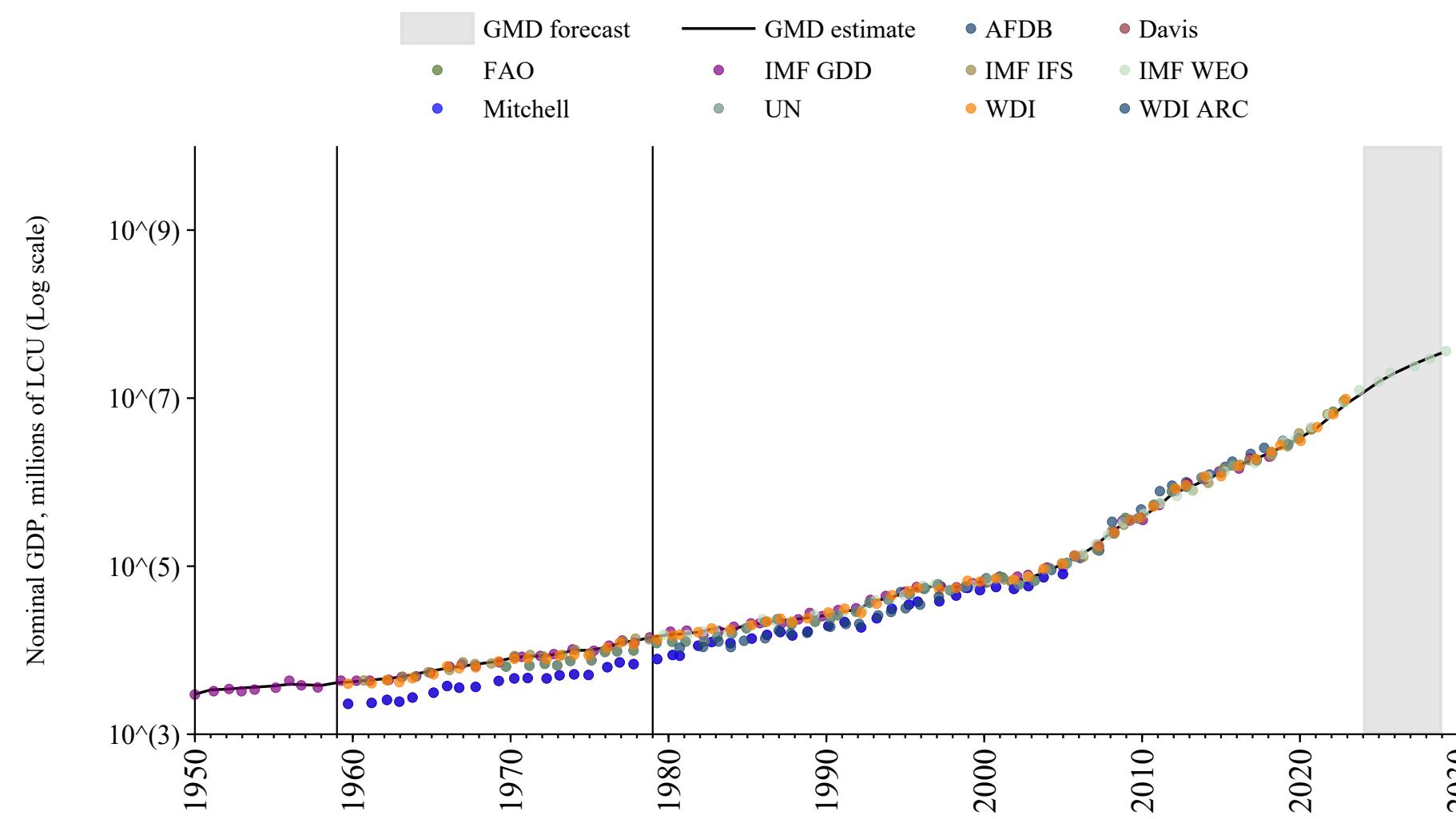
Eswatini

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 139.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



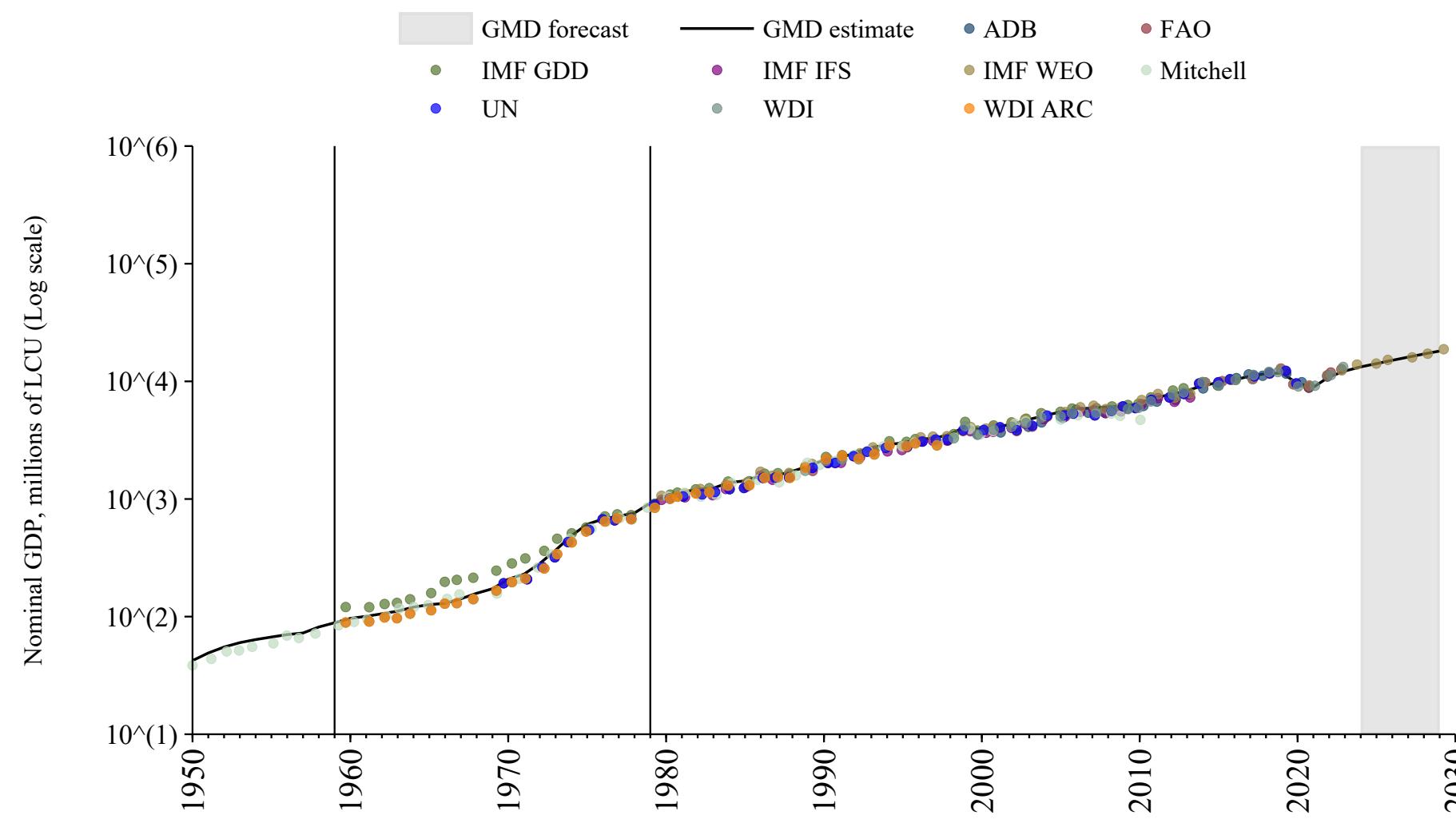
Ethiopia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 105.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



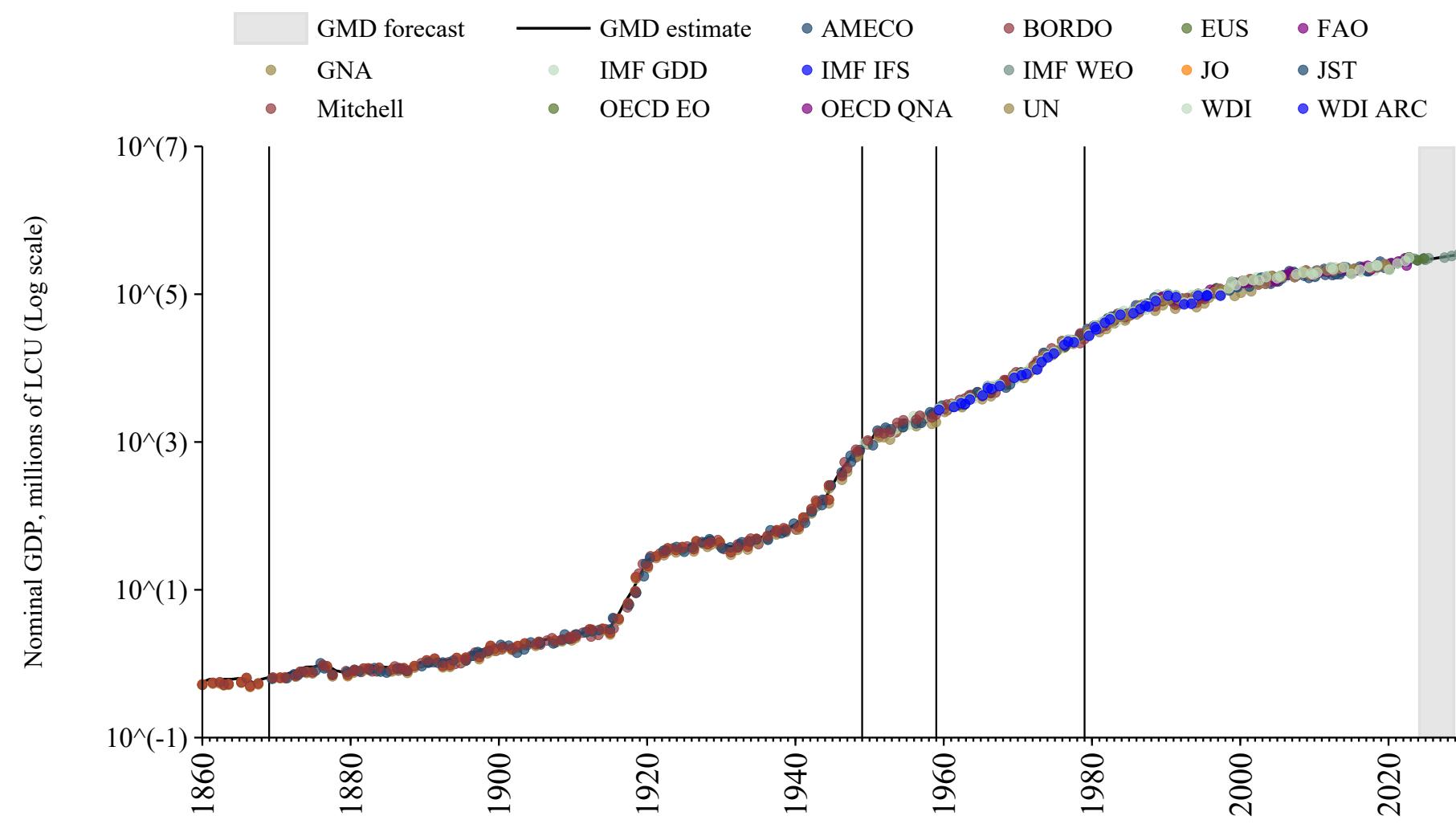
Fiji

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 109.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 108.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



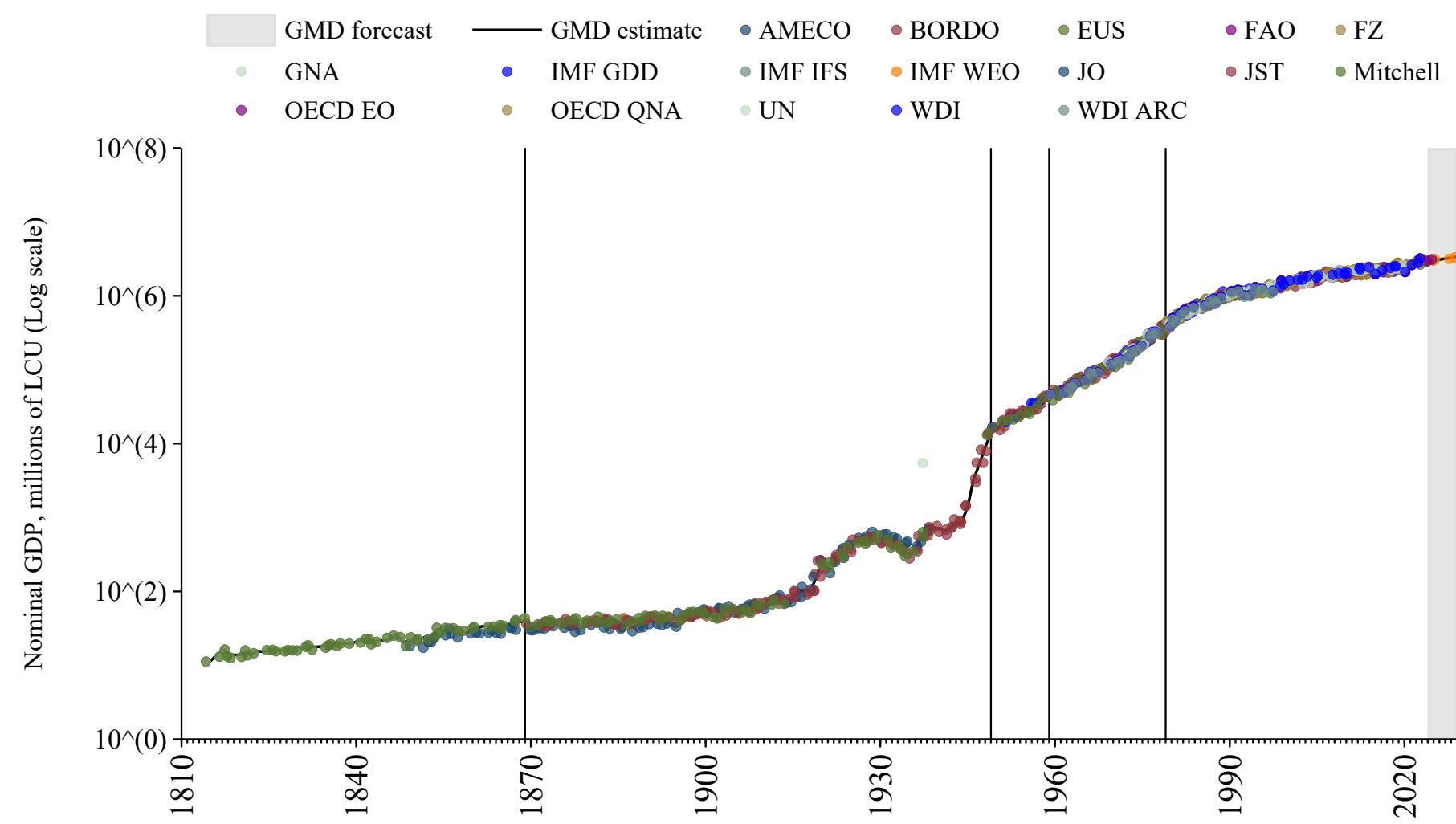
Finland

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1860 - 1869 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 107.9%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 107.2%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.1%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



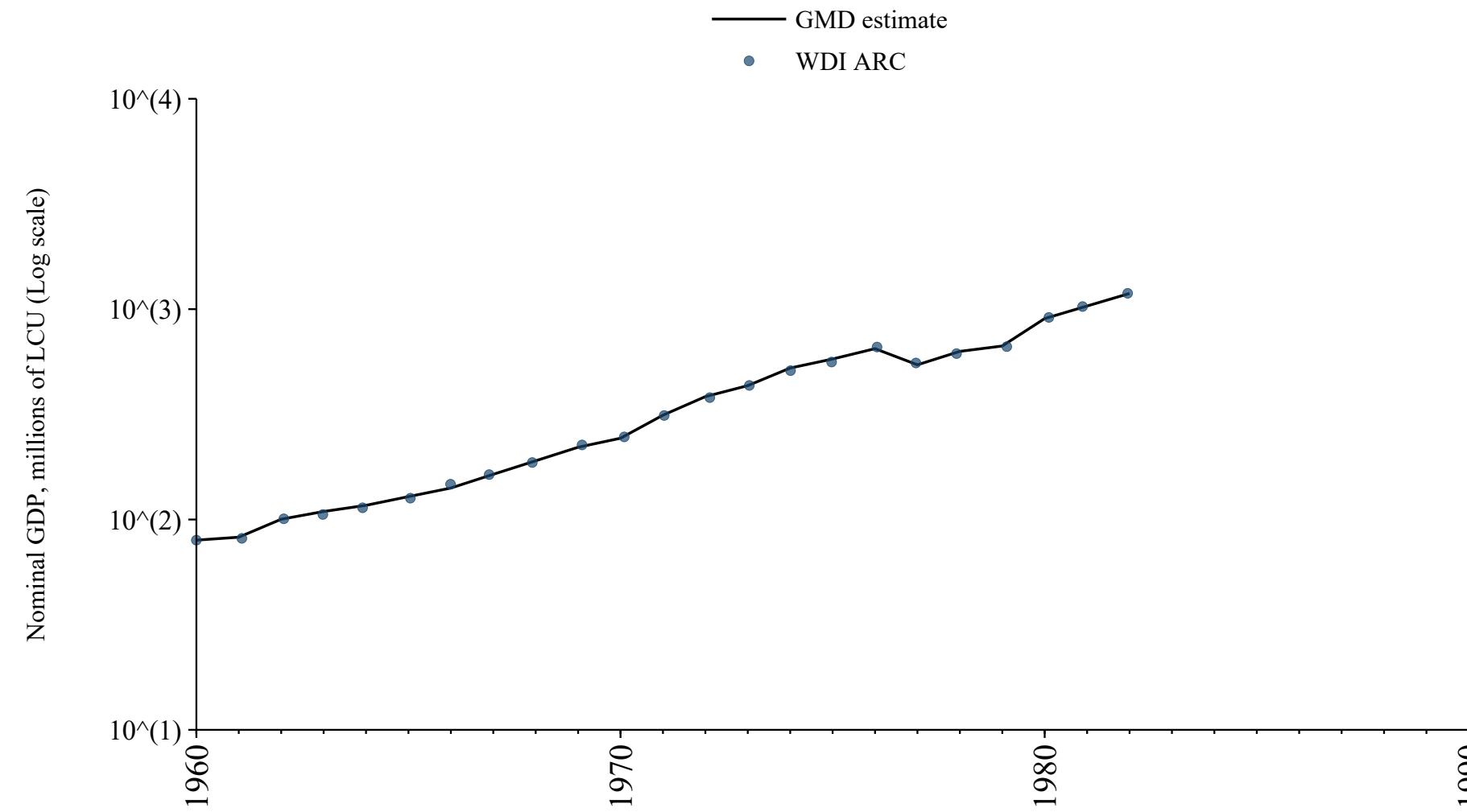
France

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1815 - 1869 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 101.7%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.7%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.1%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



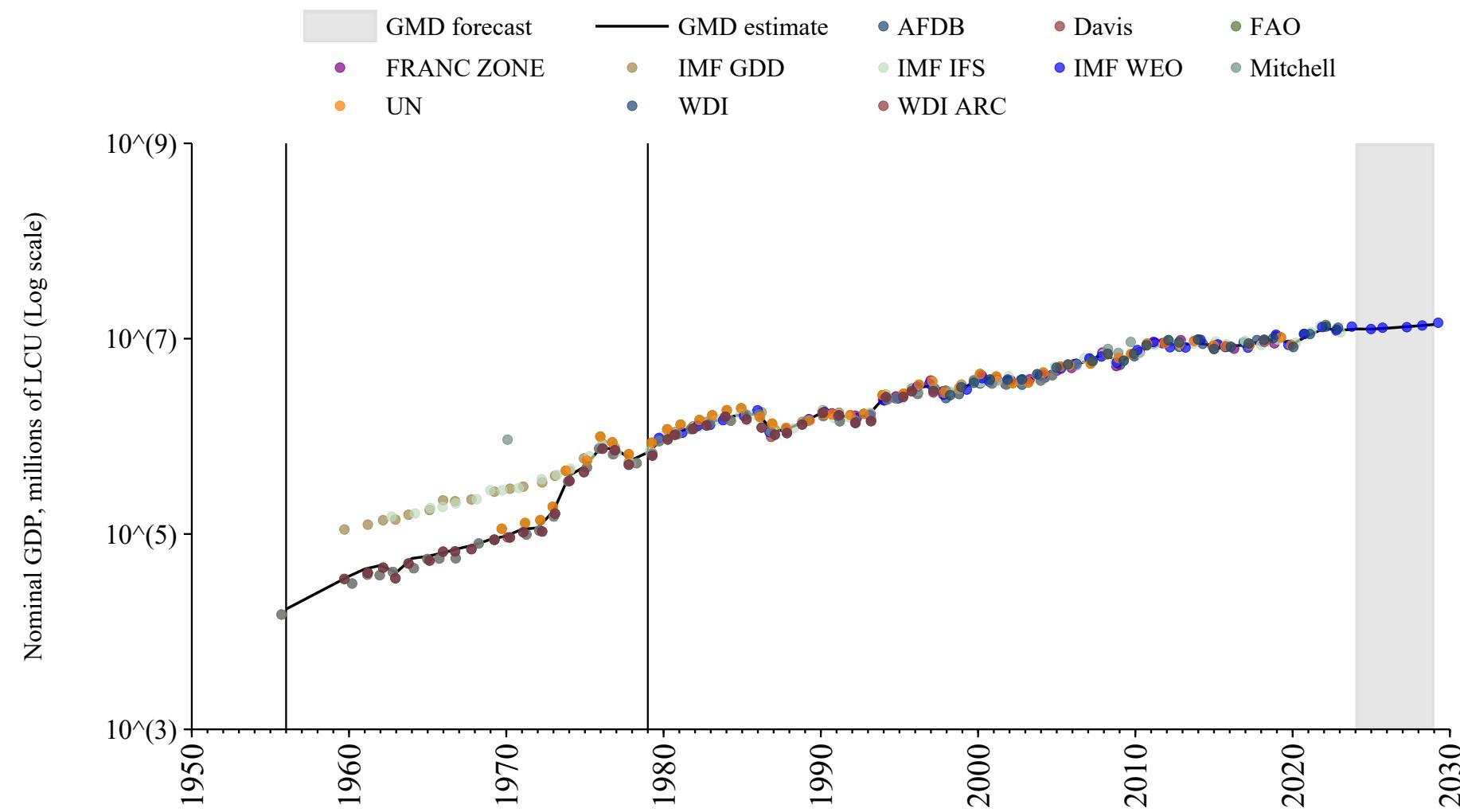
French Guiana

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1982 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1983 |



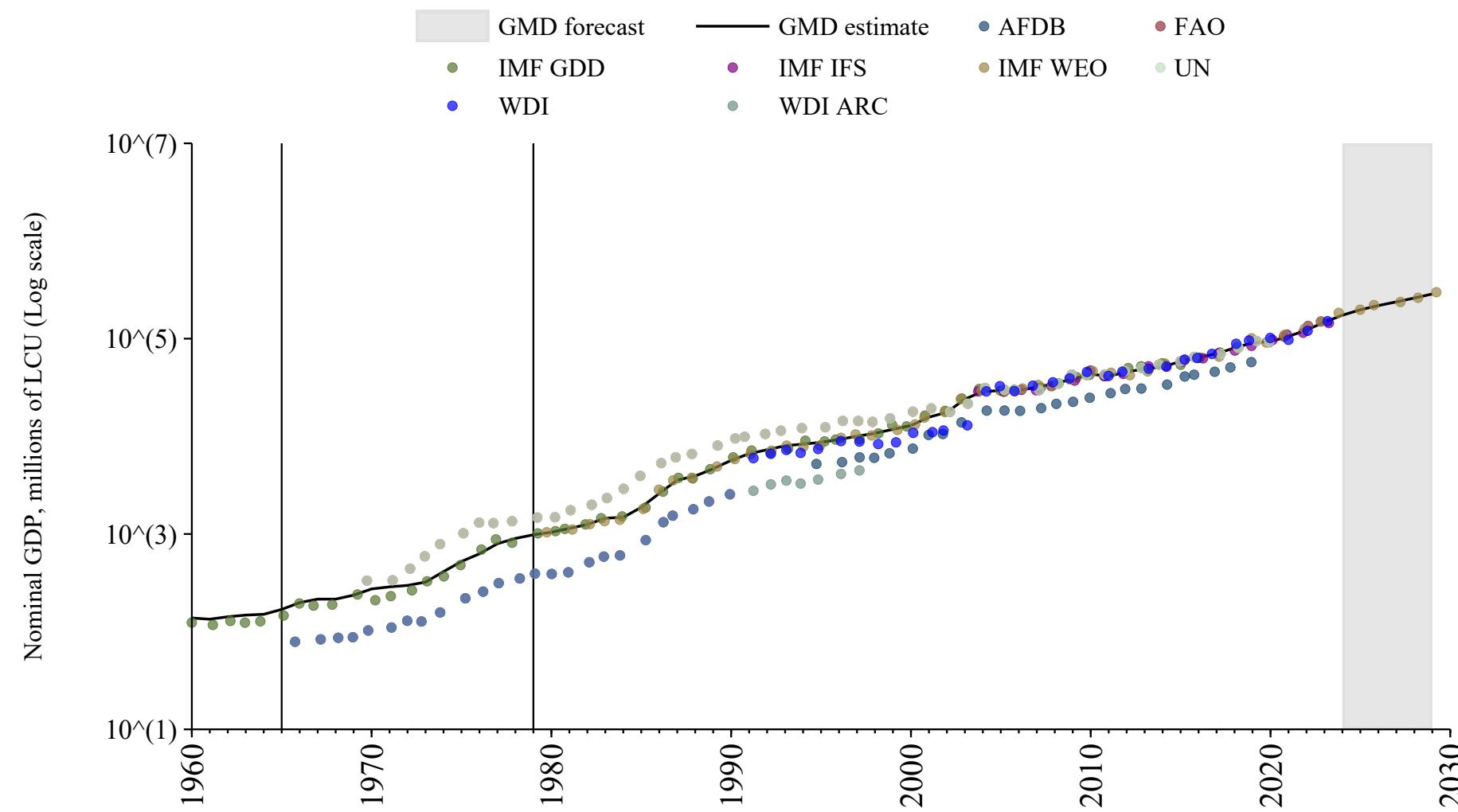
Gabon

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1956 - 1956 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1957: (ratio = 113.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1957 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 106.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



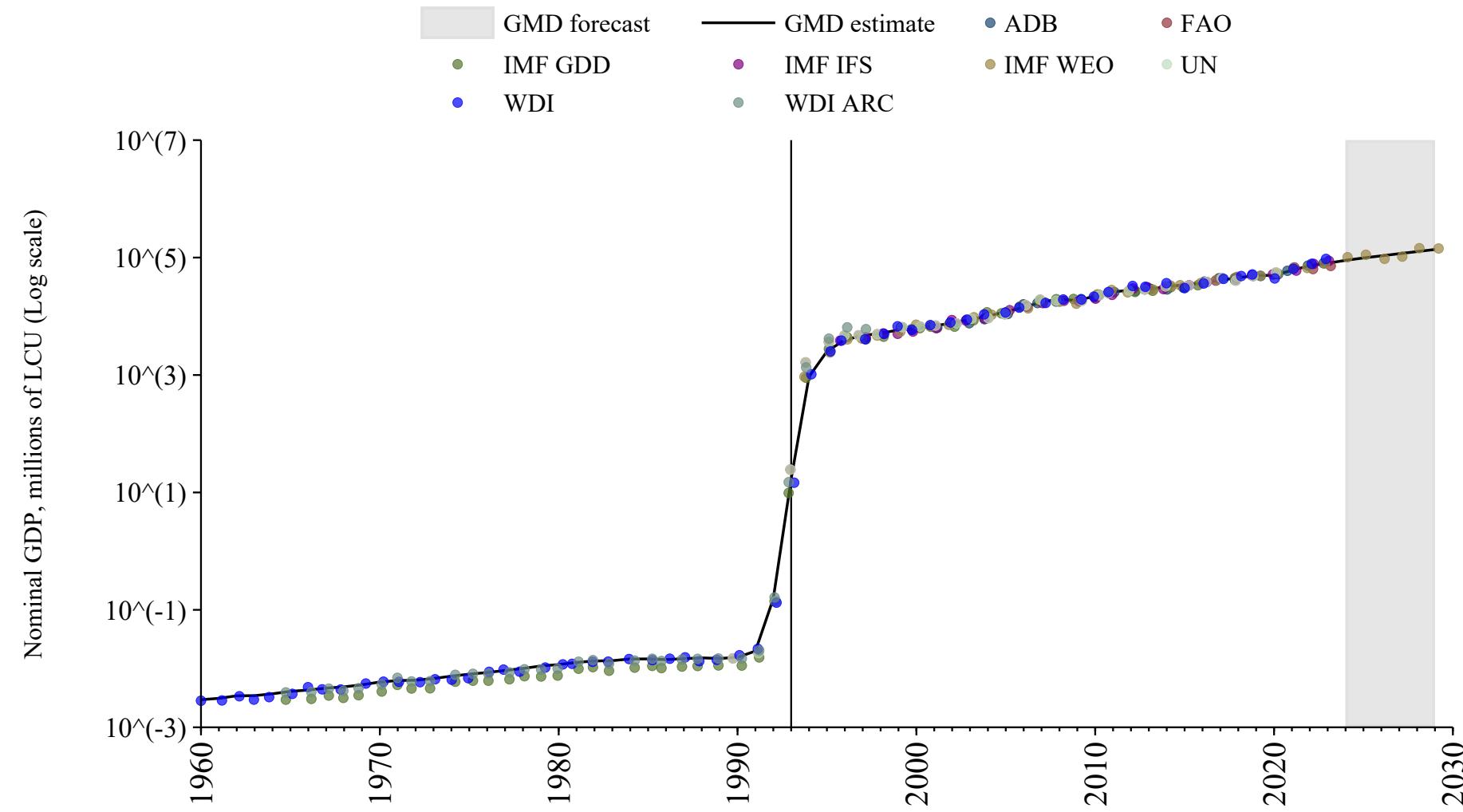
Gambia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1960 - 1965 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 111.4%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1966 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 251.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



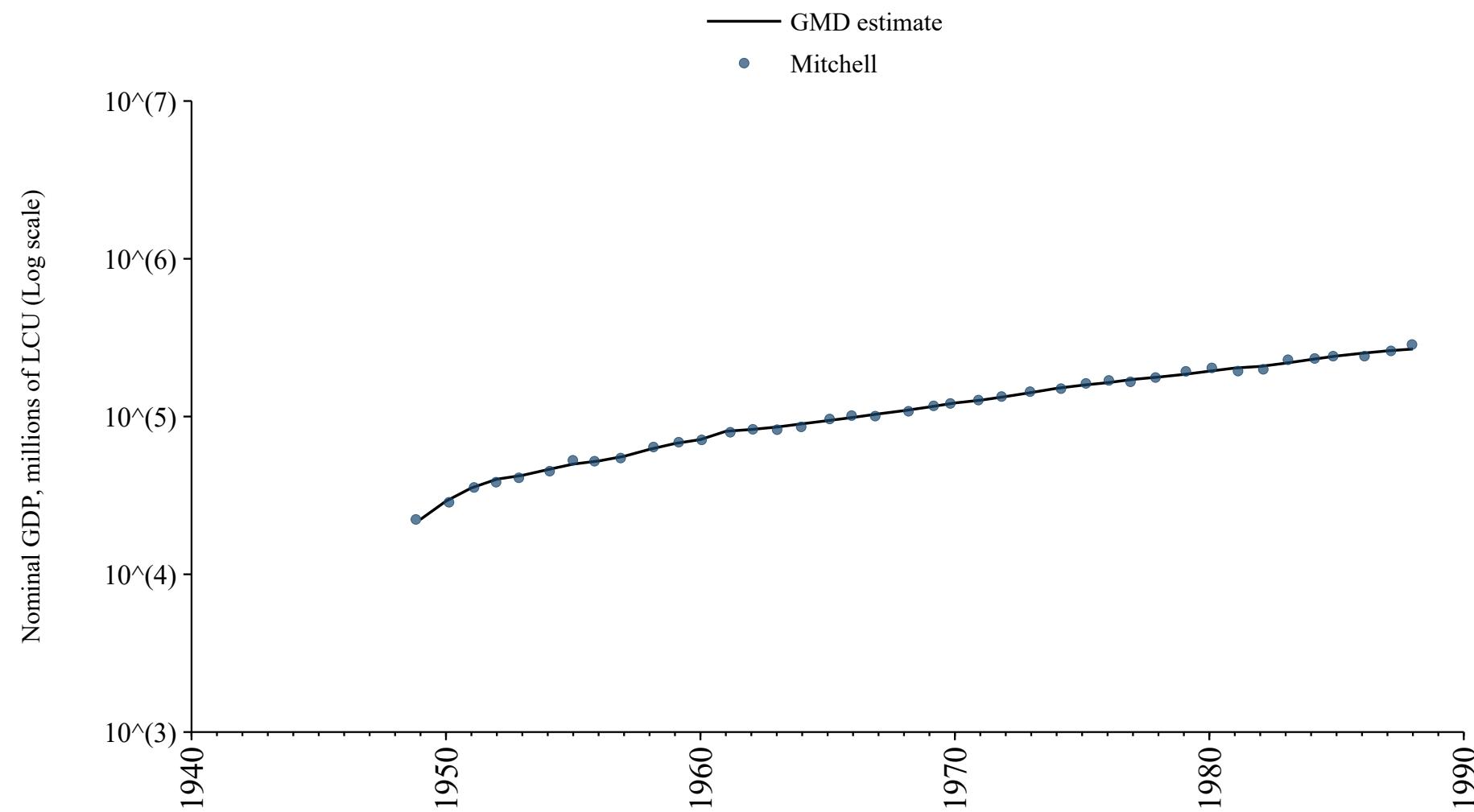
Georgia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1993 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 103.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1994 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



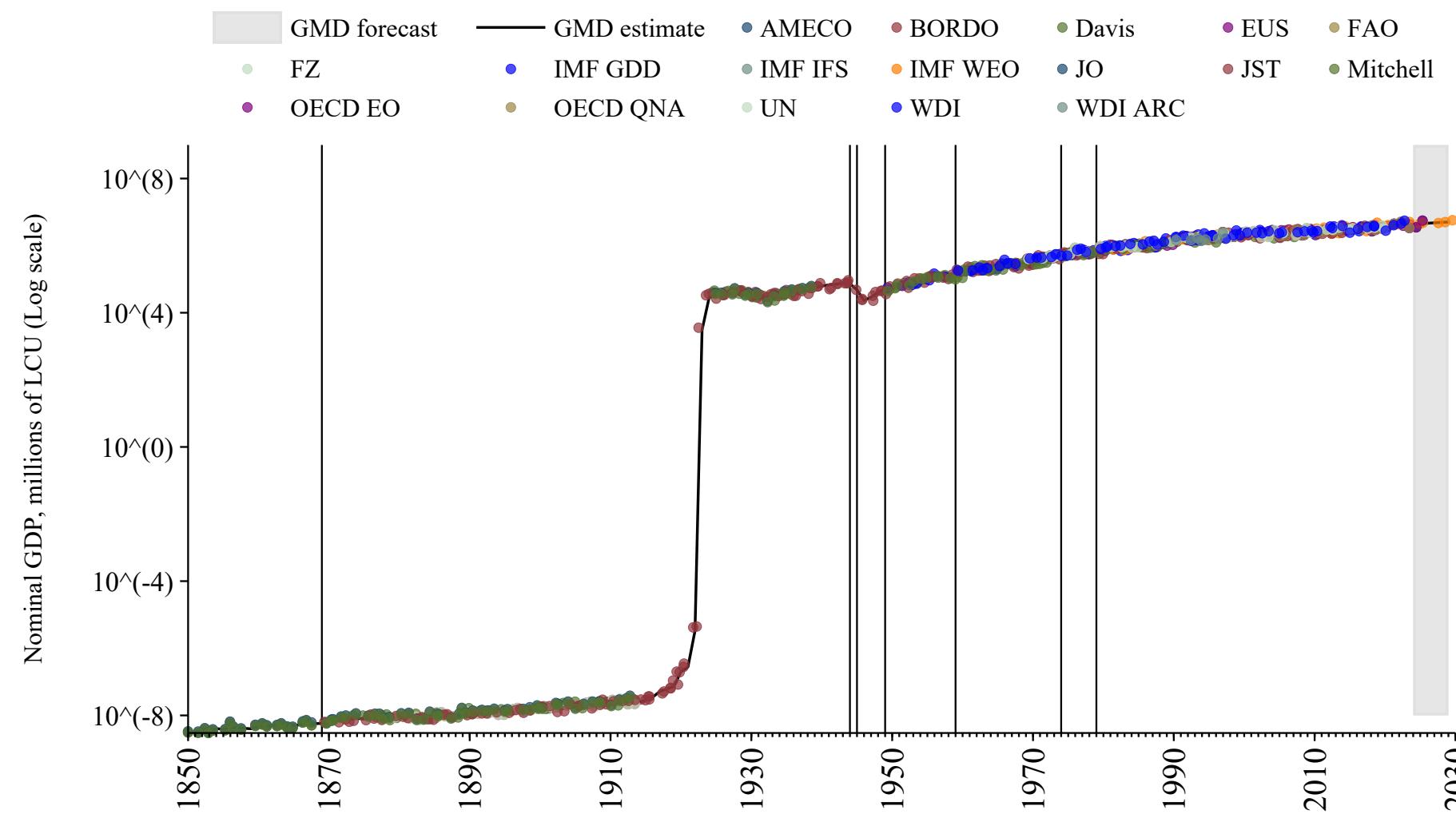
German Democratic Republic

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1949 - 1988 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1989 |



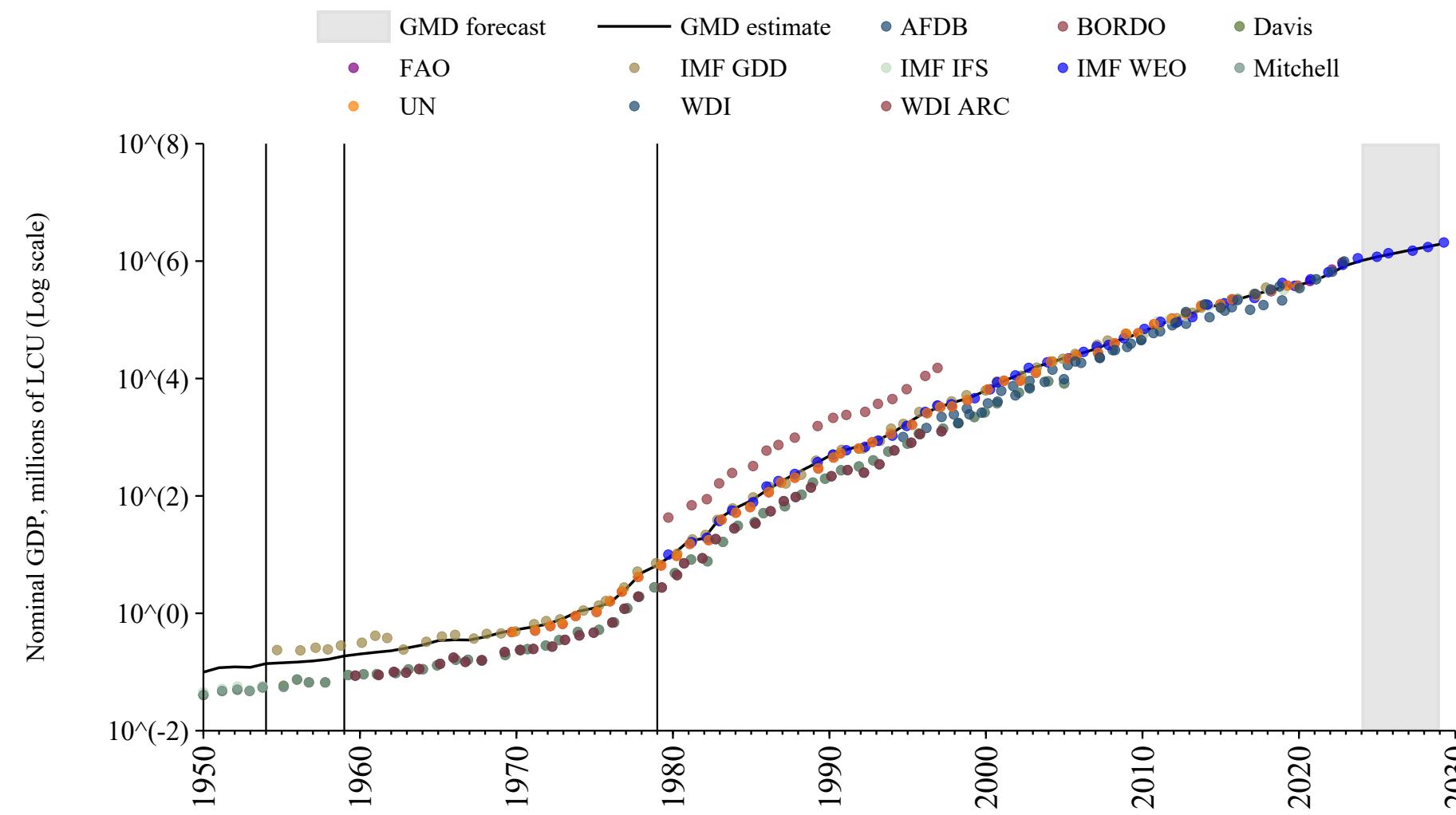
Germany

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1850 - 1869 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 96.2%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1944 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 99%). |
| Bordo et al. (2001) | 1945 - 1945 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 105.1%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1946 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.7%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1974 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 89.7%). |
| Eurostat (2024) | 1975 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



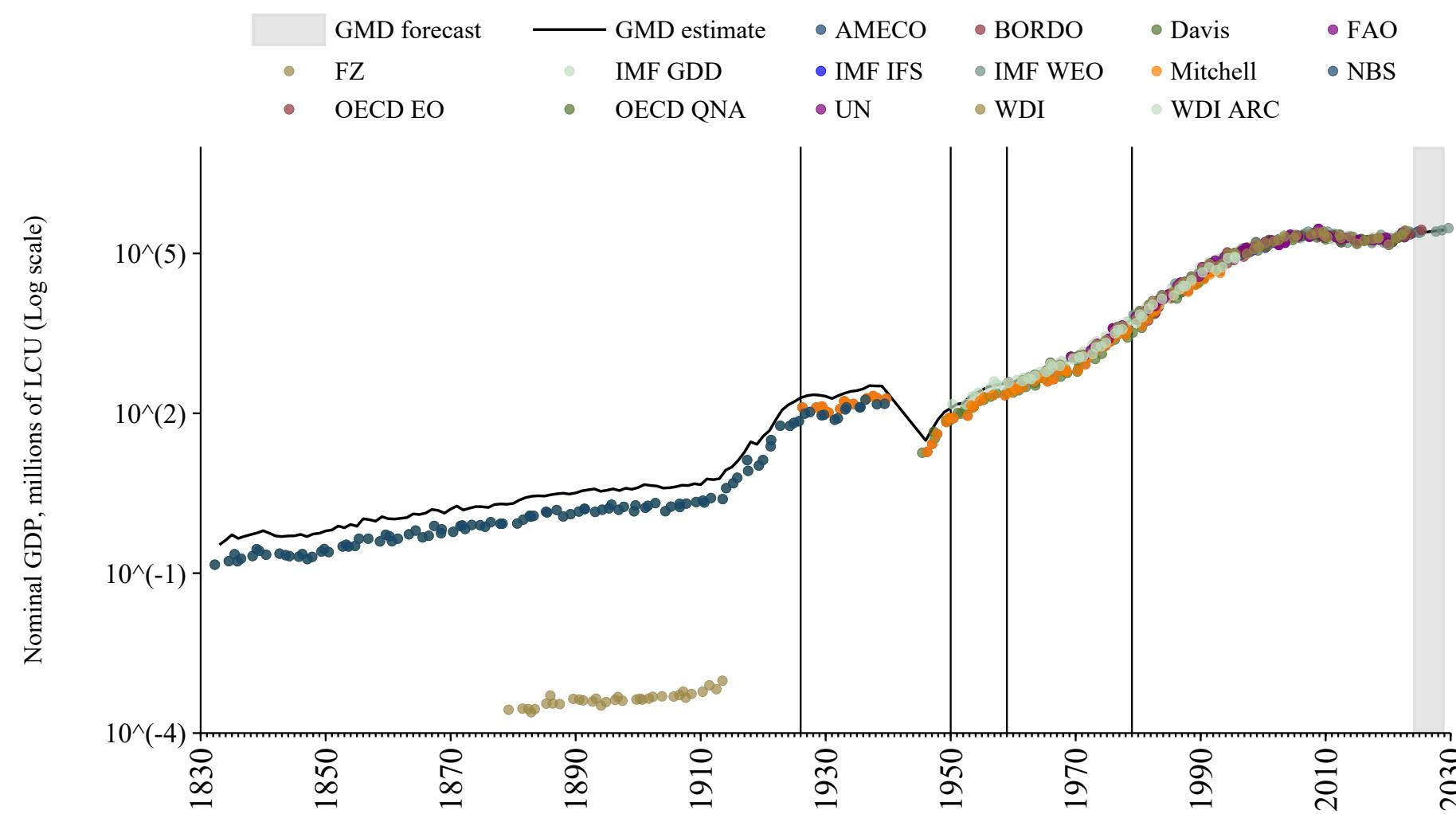
Ghana

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1954 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 219.8%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1955 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 60.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 233.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



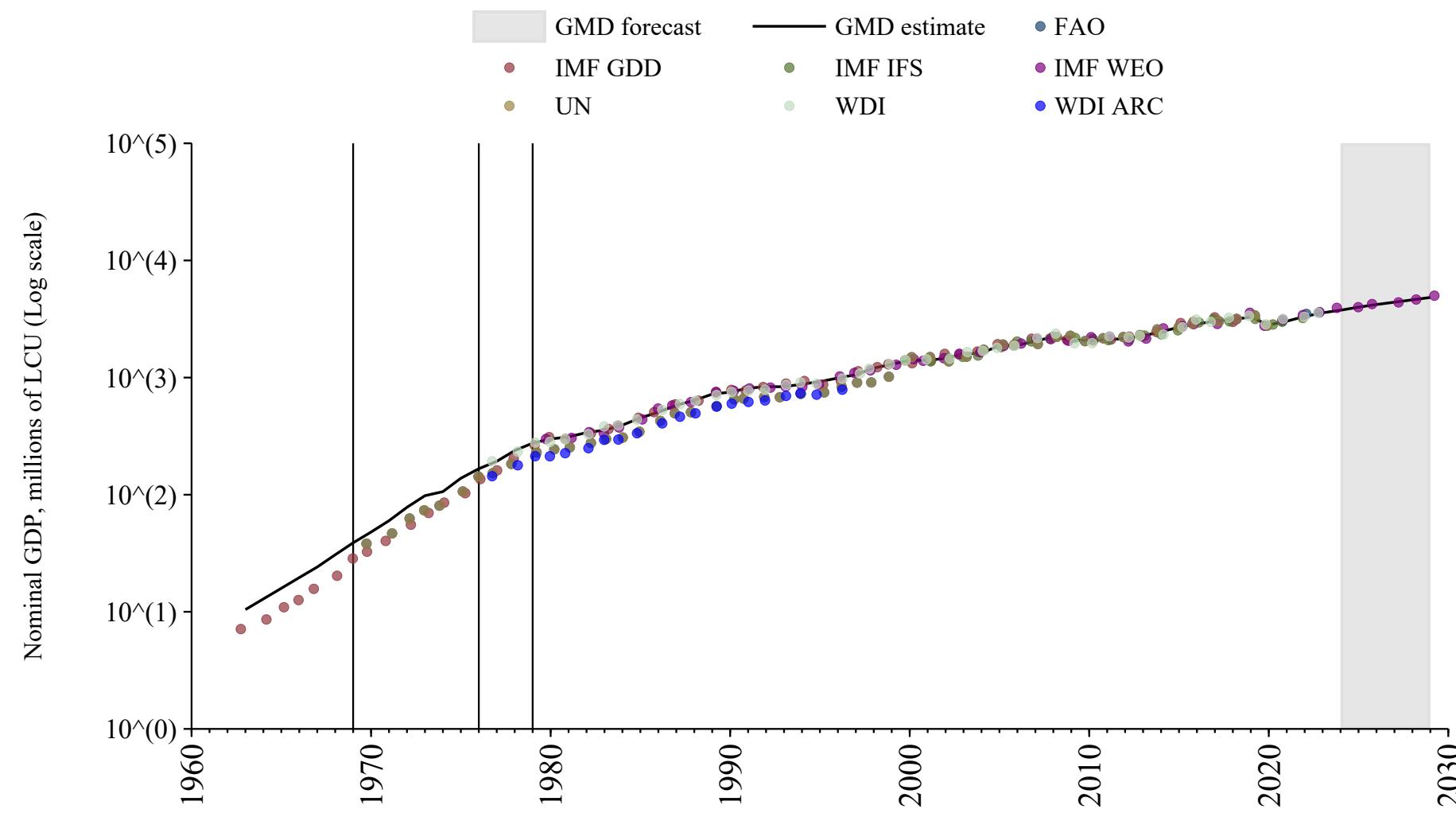
Greece

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------------------|-------------|---|
| National Bank of Serbia (2024) | 1833 - 1926 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 236%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1927 - 1950 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 165.6%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1951 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960 |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



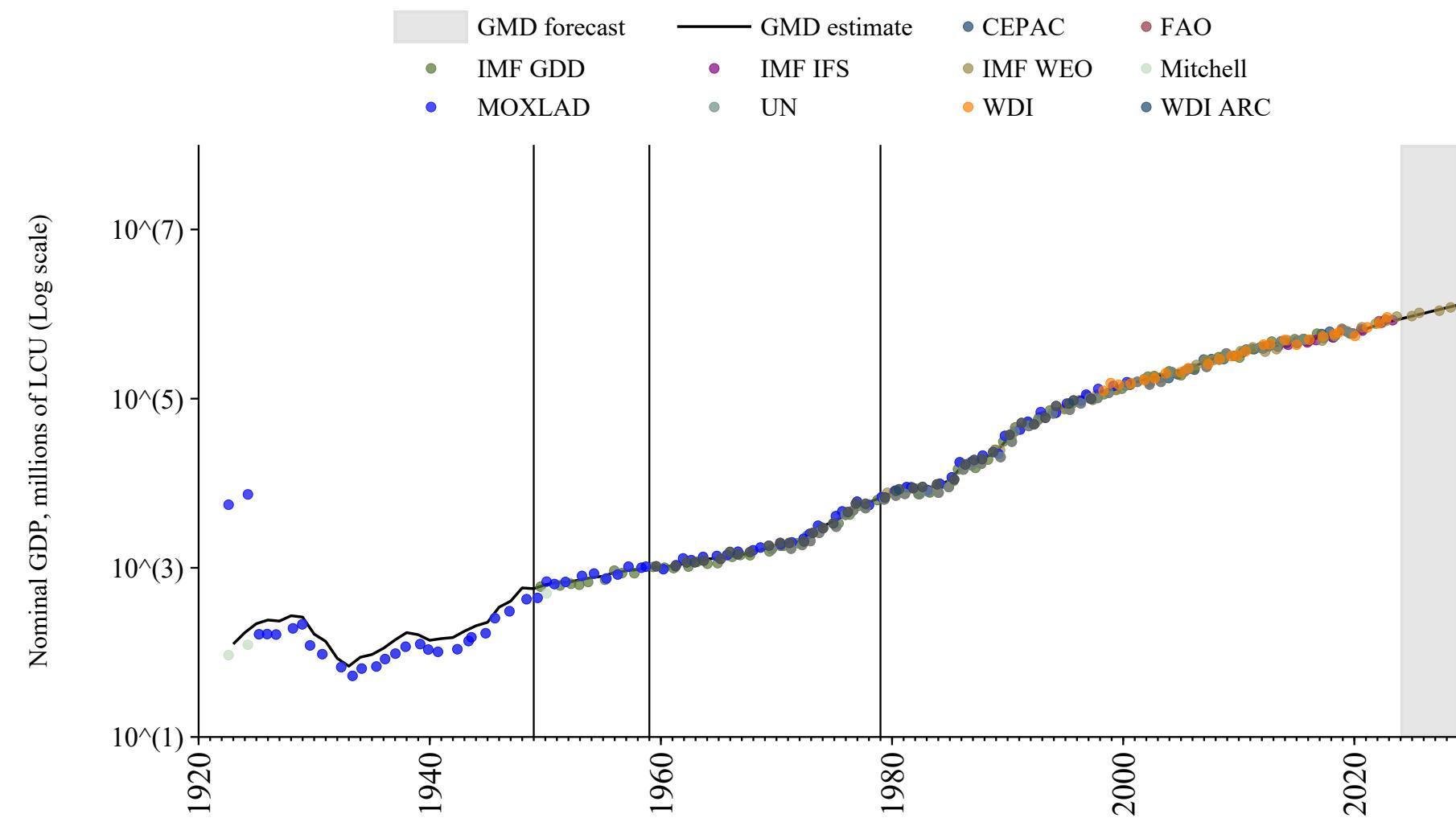
Grenada

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1963 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 146.5%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1976 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 125.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1977 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



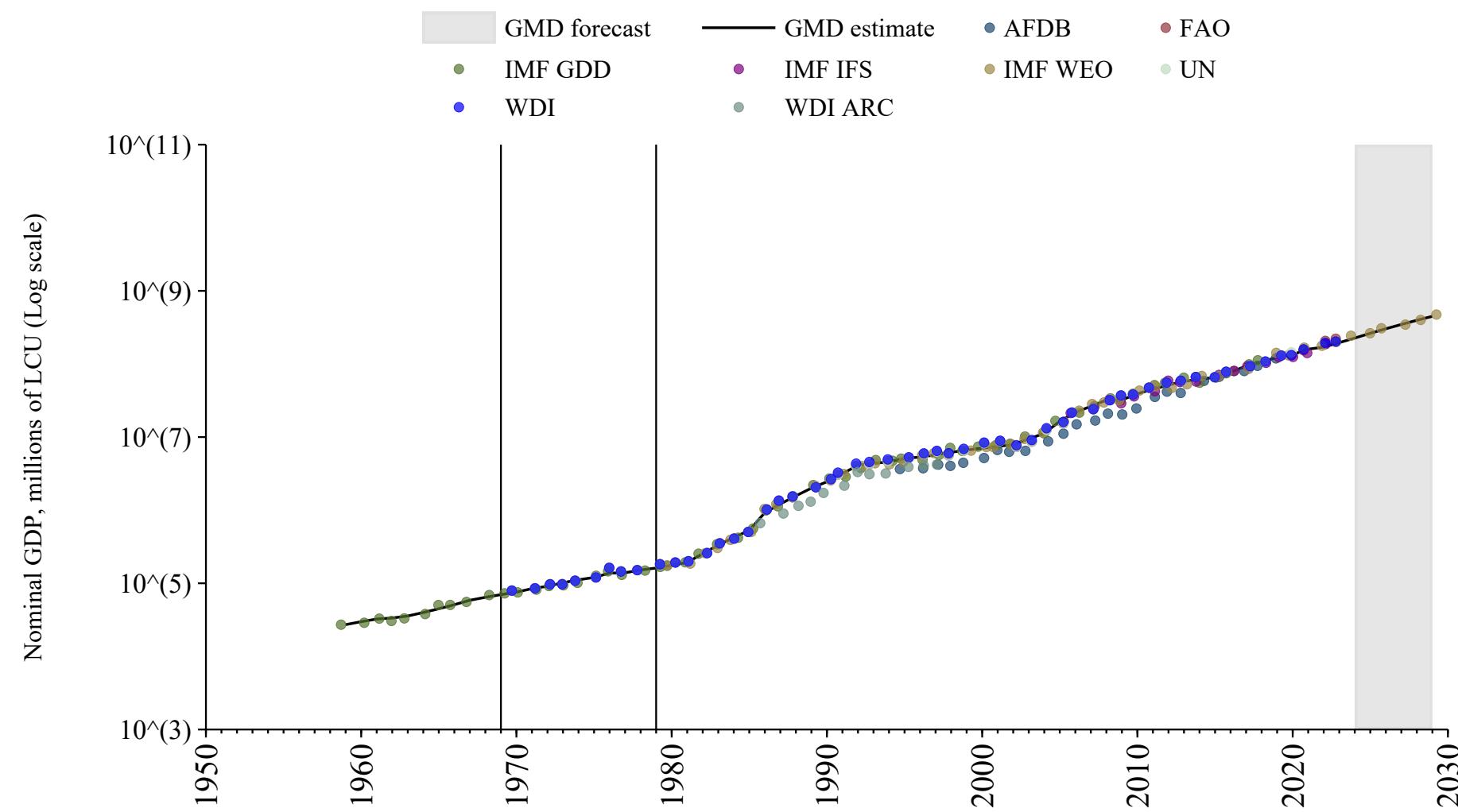
Guatemala

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1923 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 135%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 105.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



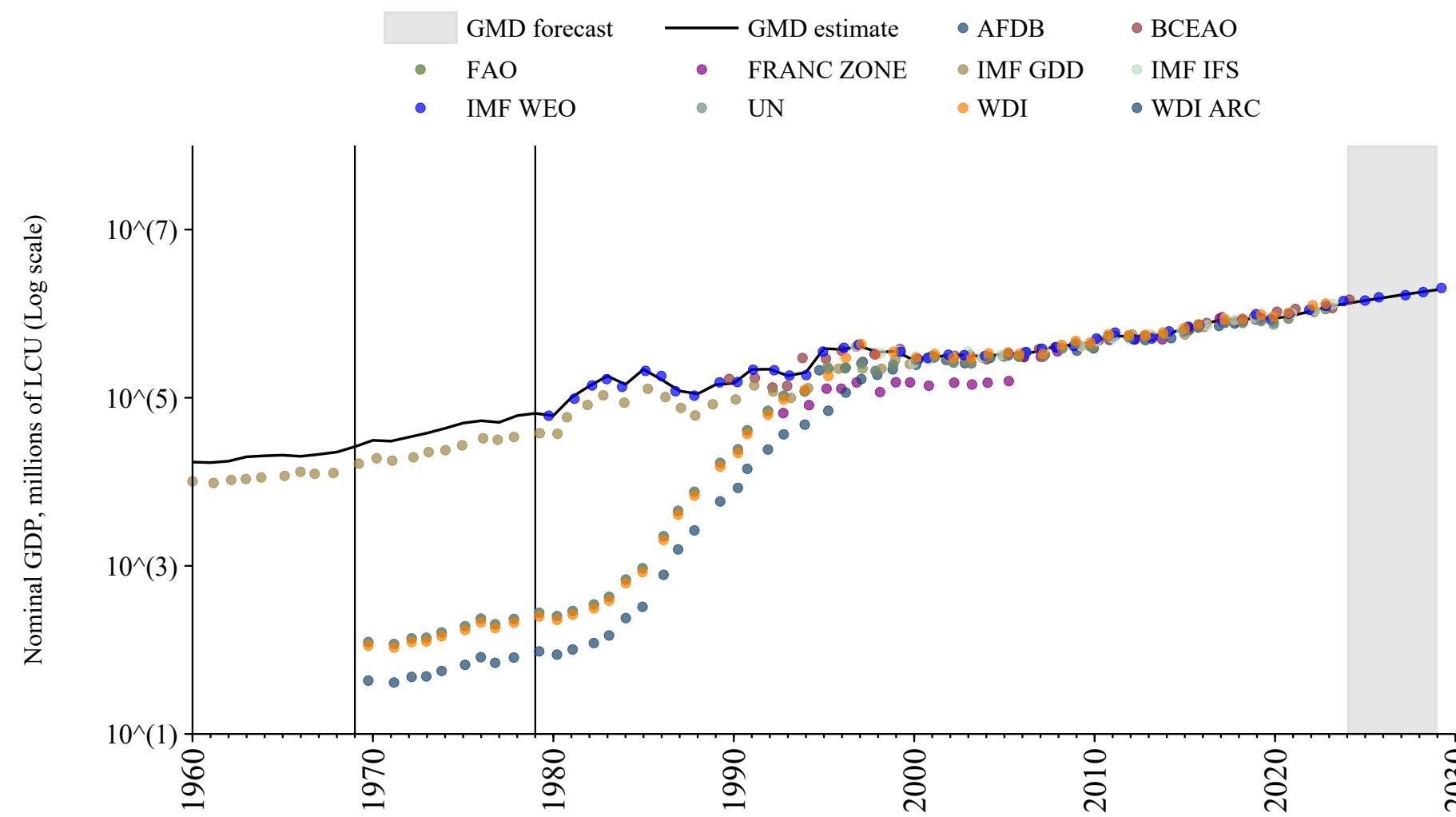
Guinea

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|--|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1959 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970 |
| World Bank (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



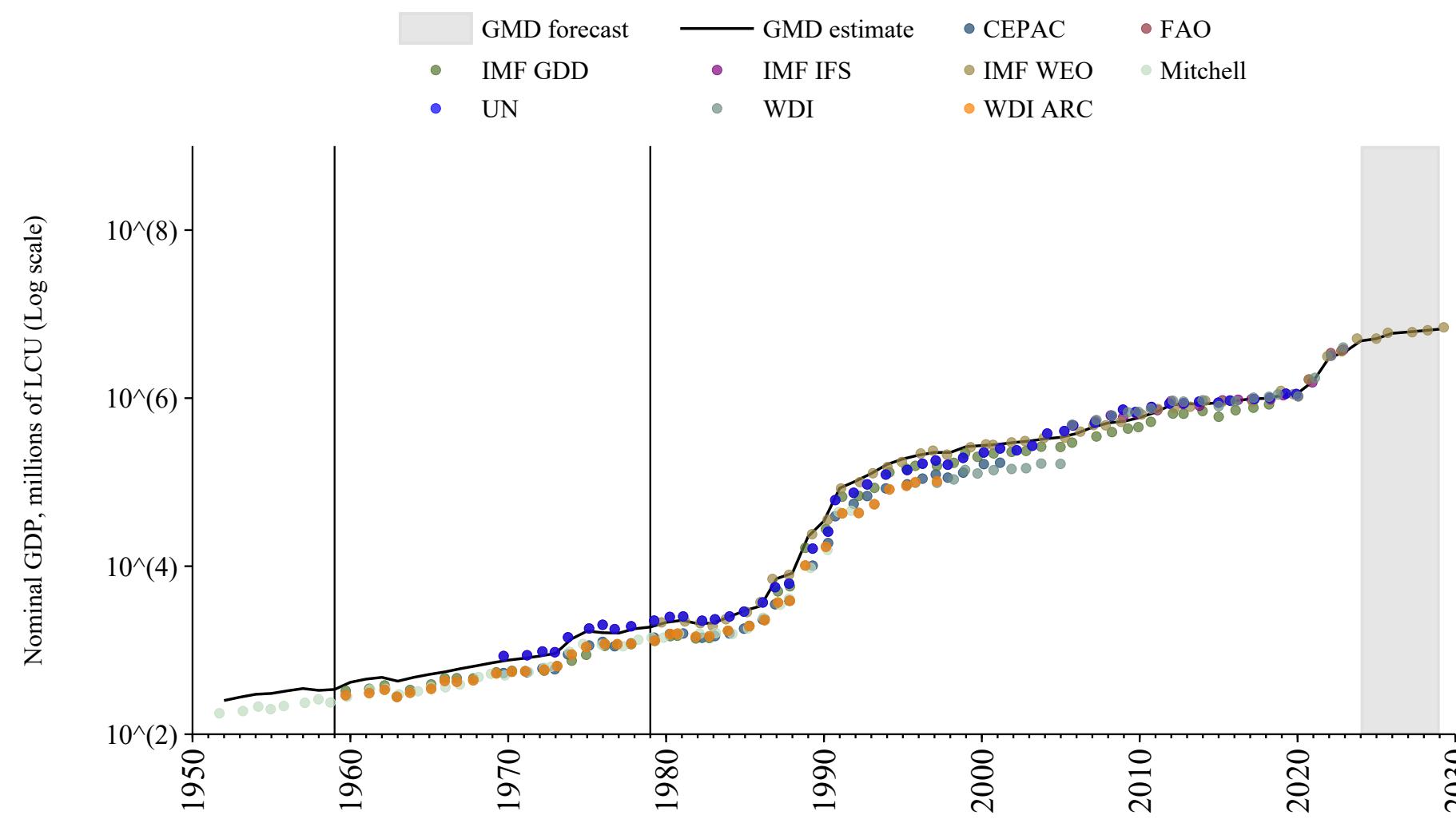
Guinea-Bissau

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1960 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 169.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 27713.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



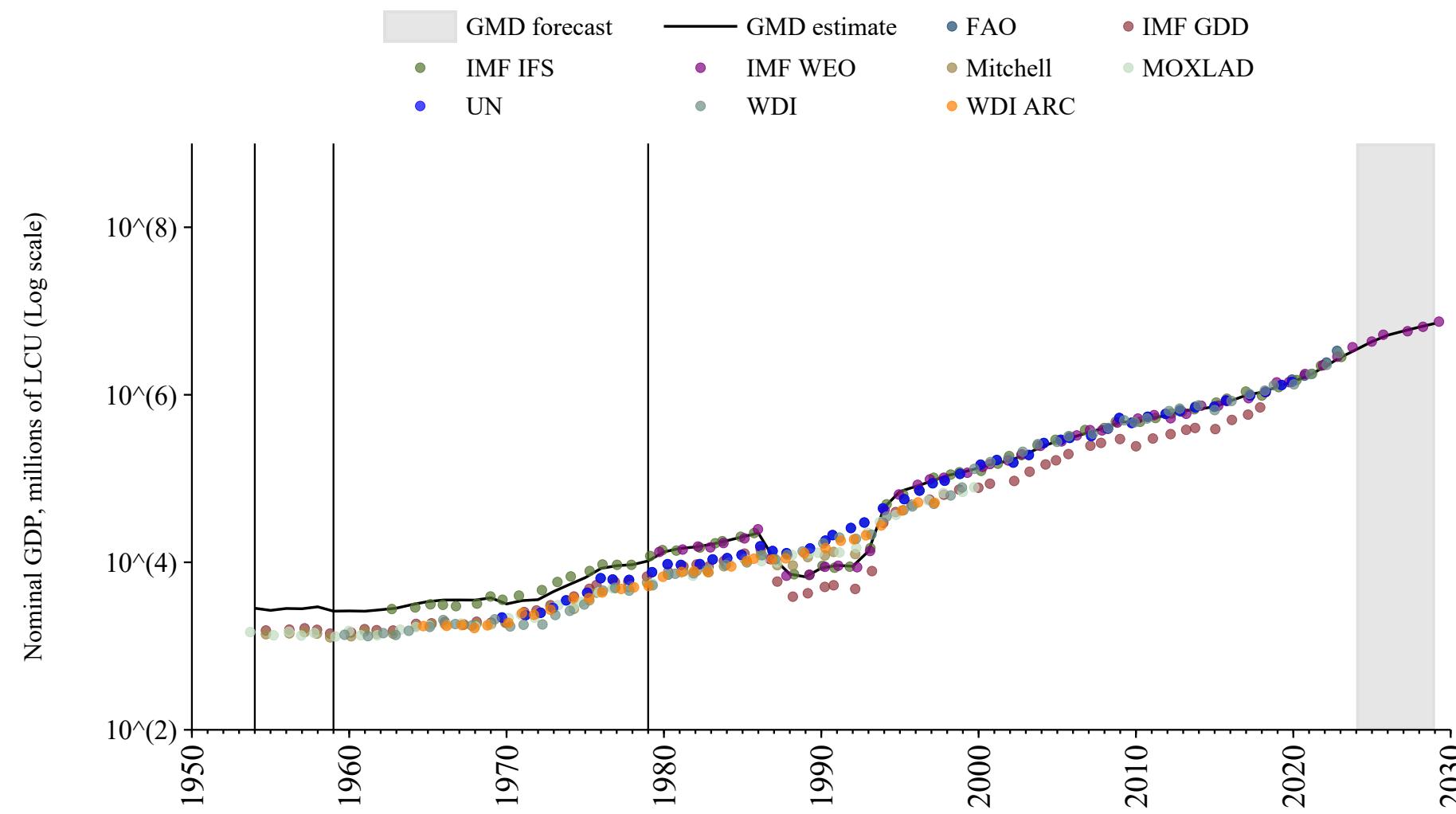
Guyana

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 141.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 142.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



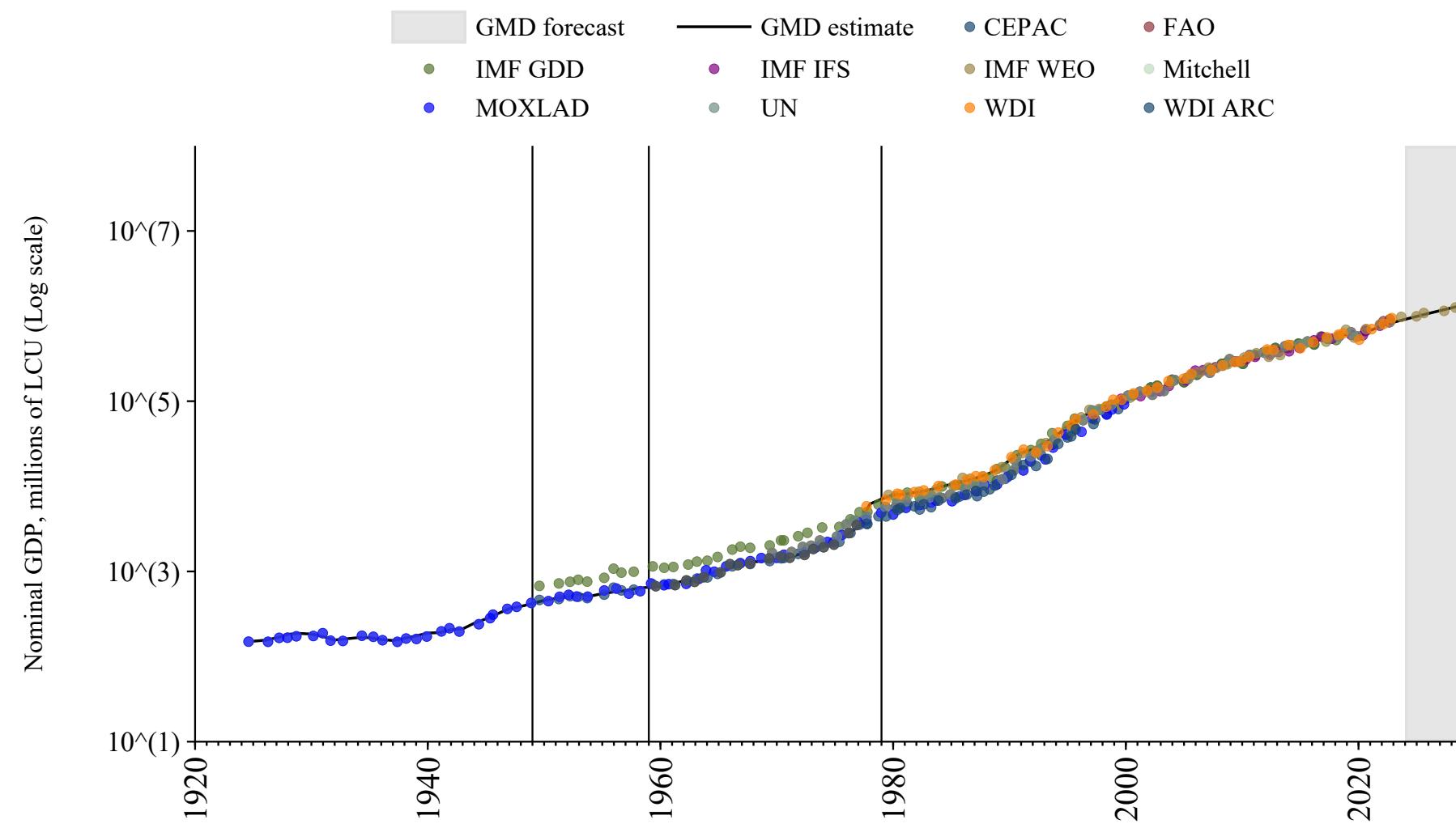
Haiti

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------|-------------|---|
| Bértola and Rey (2018) | 1954 - 1954 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 192.5%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1955 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 173.4%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 192.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



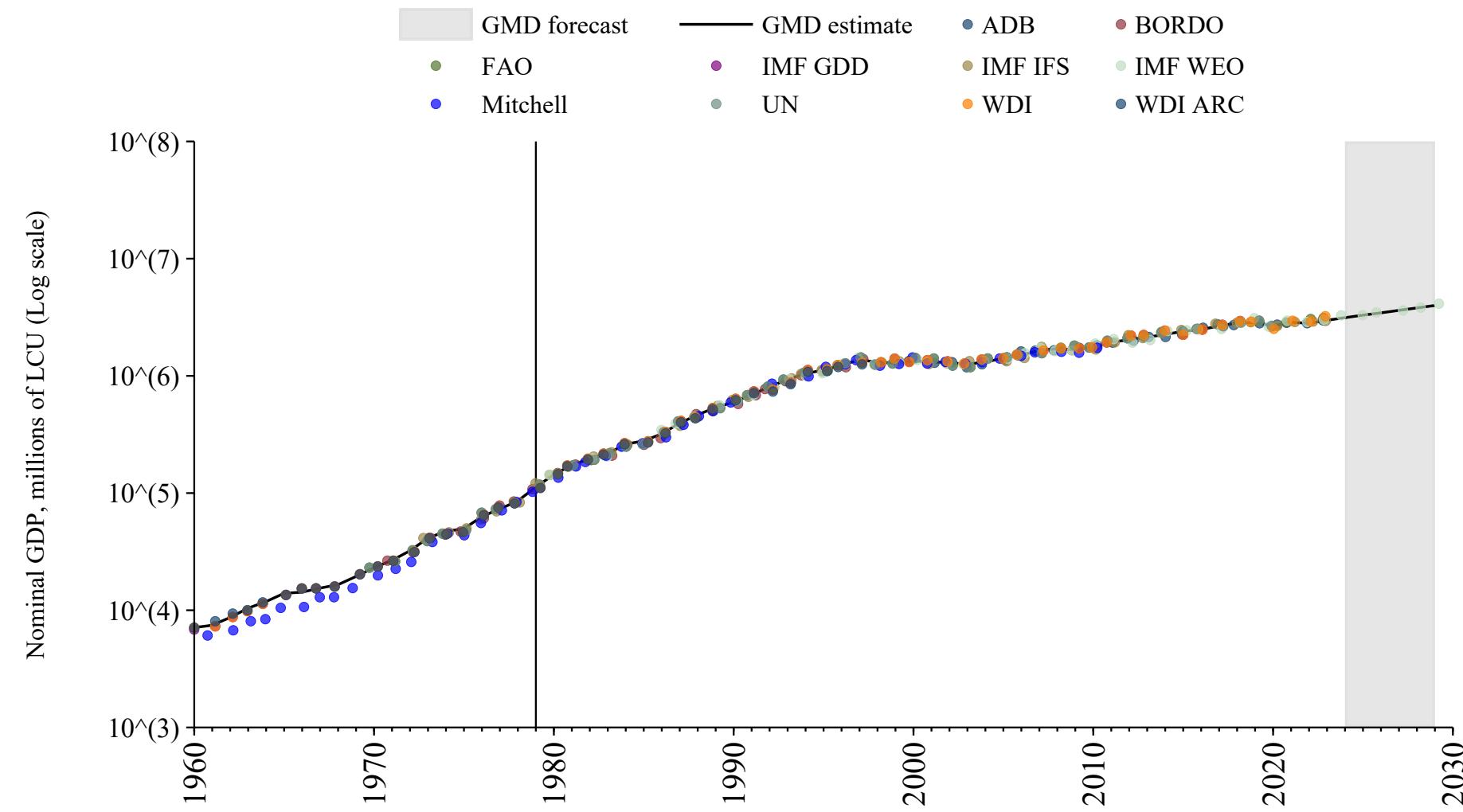
Honduras

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1925 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.1%). |
| Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



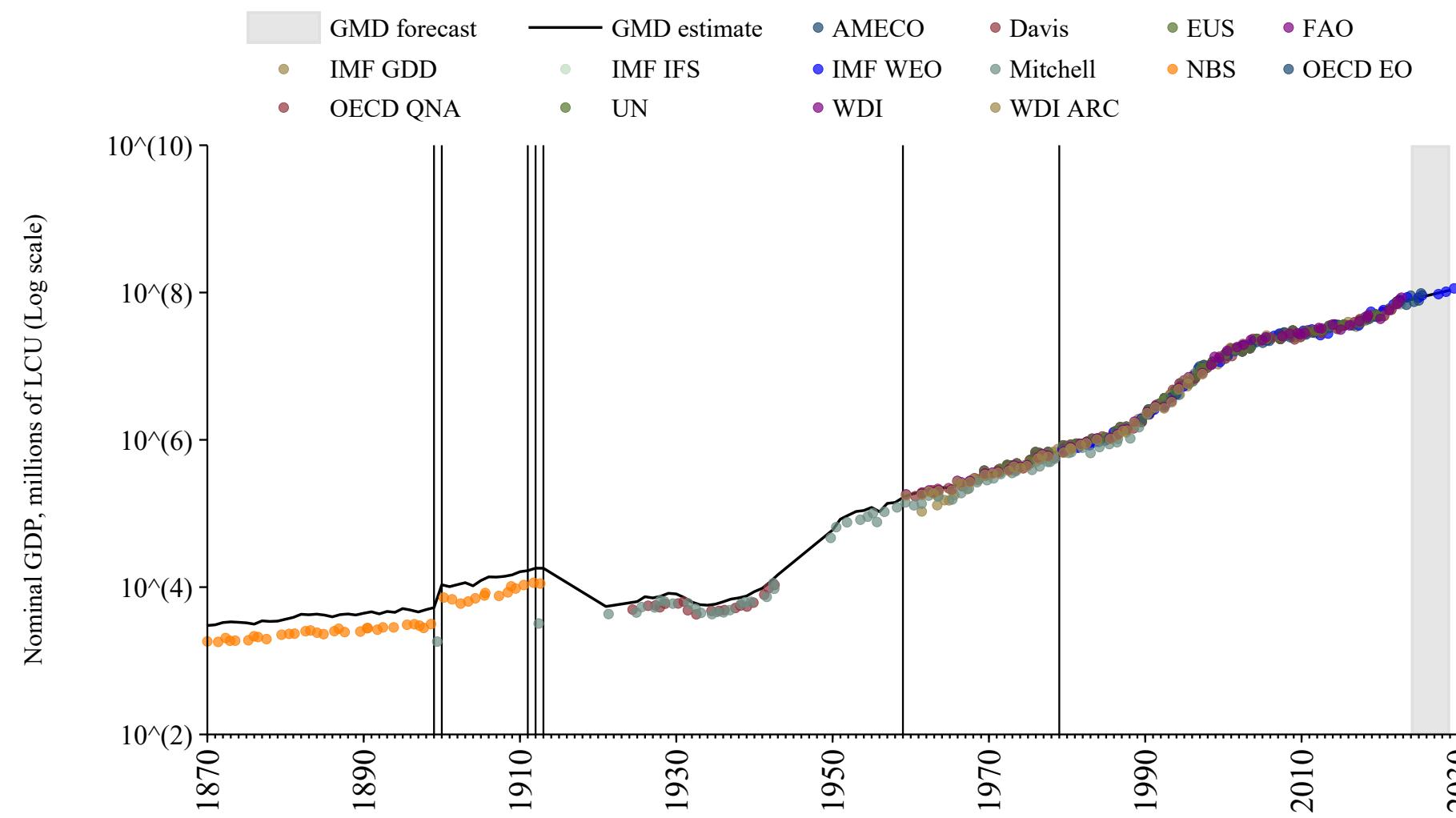
Hong Kong

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



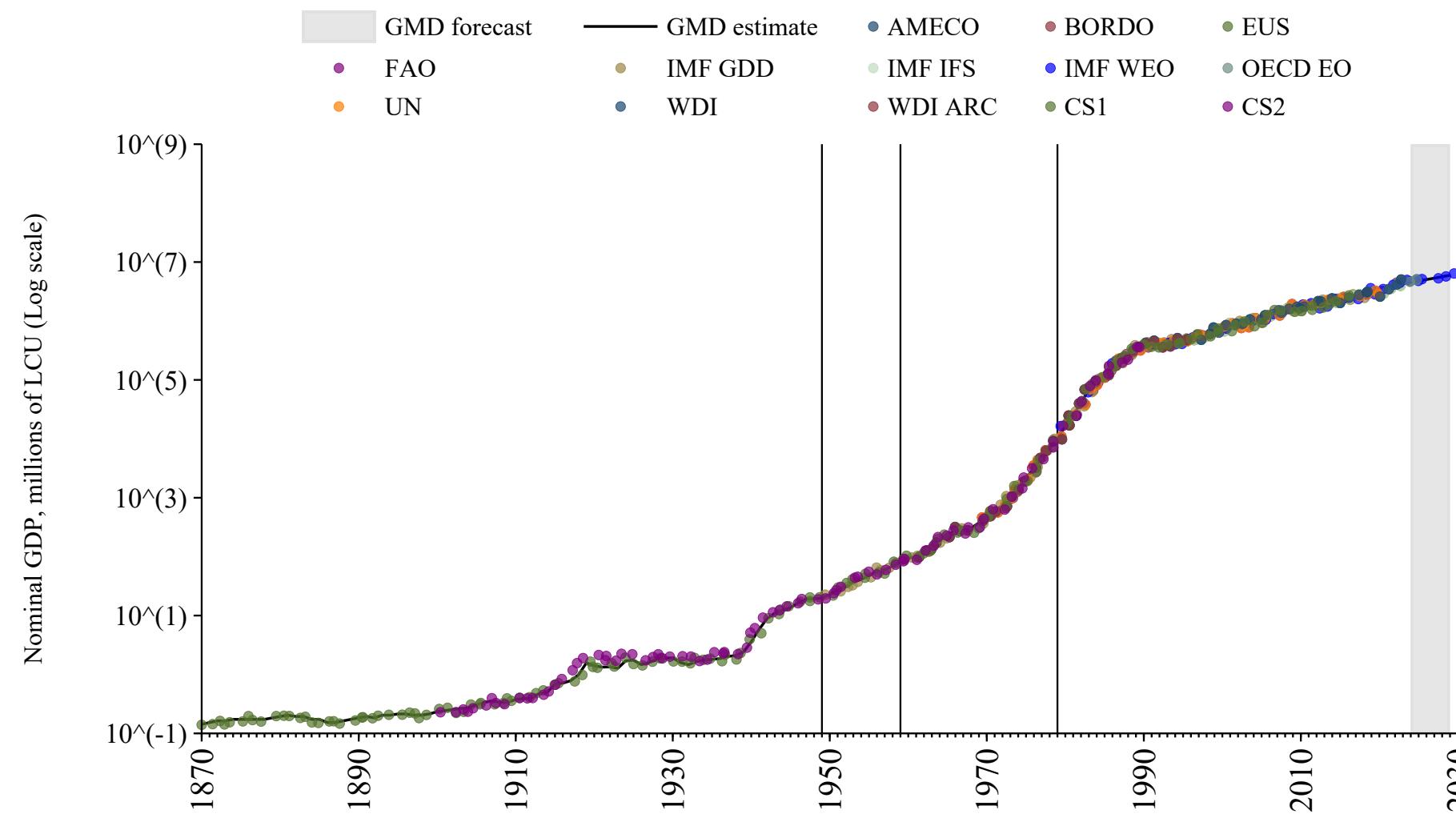
Hungary

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------------------|-------------|---|
| National Bank of Serbia (2024) | 1870 - 1899 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 164.6%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1900 - 1900 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1901: (ratio = 590.3%). |
| National Bank of Serbia (2024) | 1901 - 1911 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1912: (ratio = 164.6%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1912 - 1912 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1913: (ratio = 543.7%). |
| National Bank of Serbia (2024) | 1913 - 1913 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 164.6%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1914 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 128.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



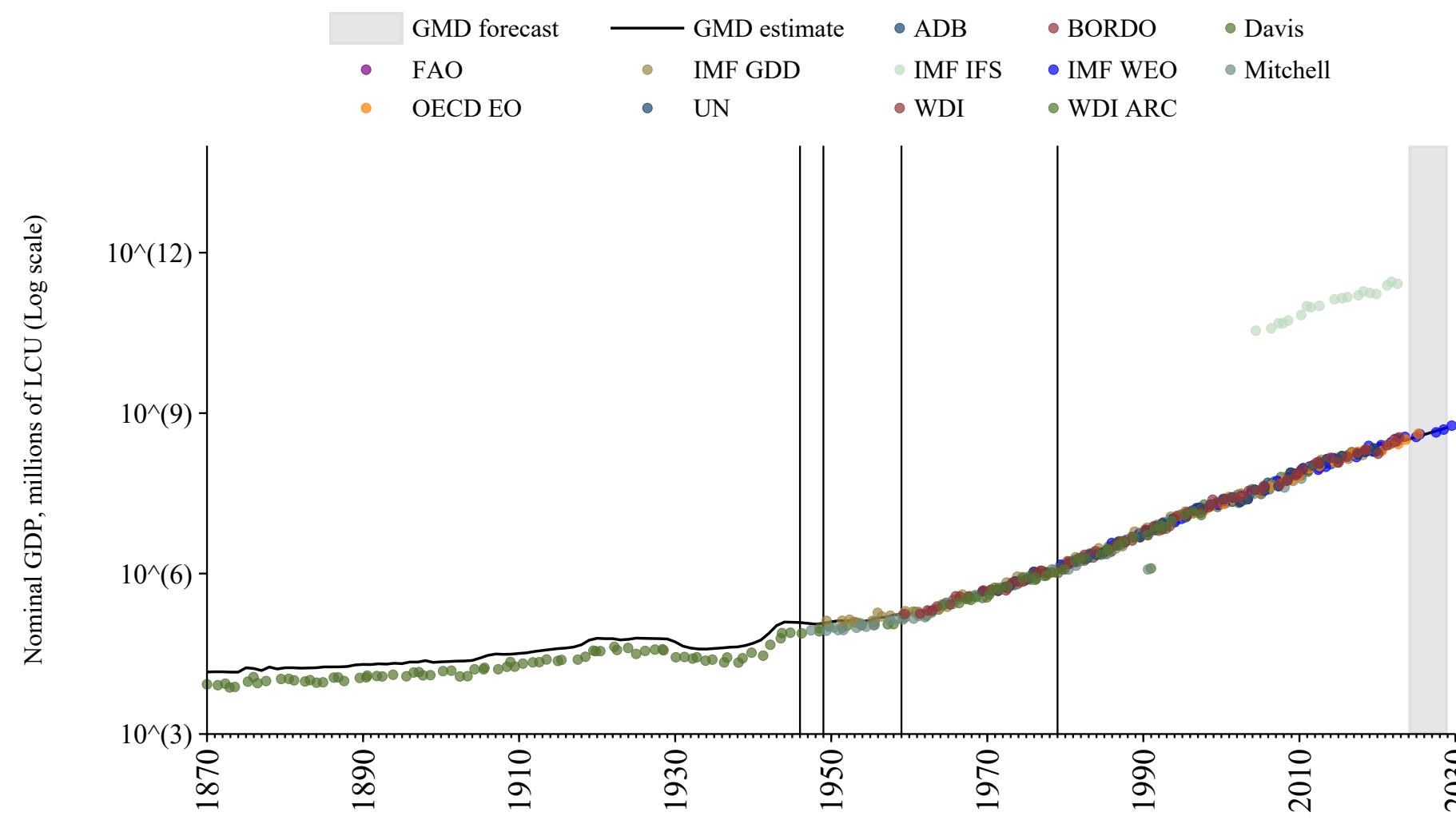
Iceland

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Statistics Iceland (1997) | 1870 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 102%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.5%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



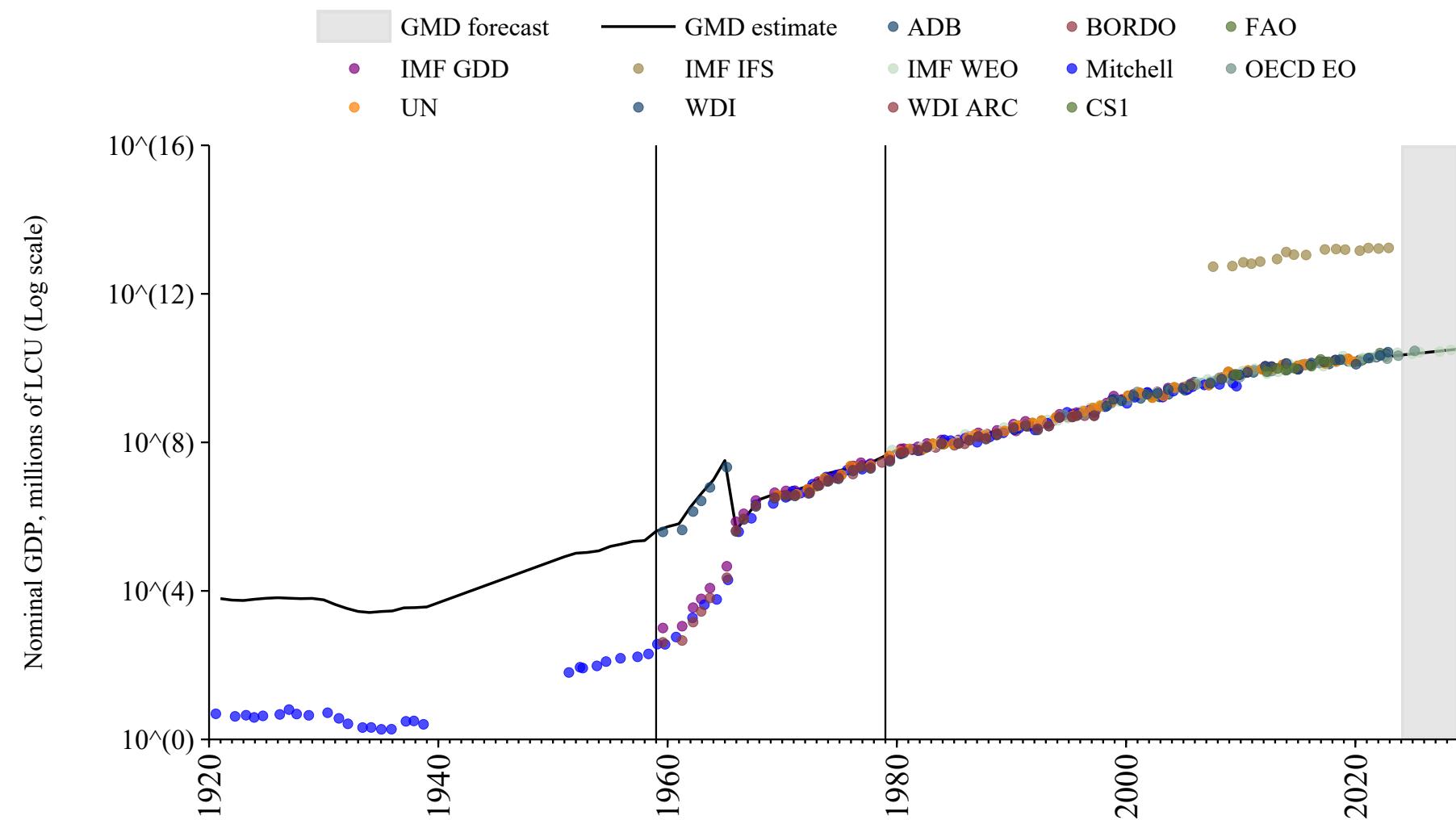
India

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| University of California Davis (2024) | 1870 - 1946 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 170.1%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1947 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 130.4%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



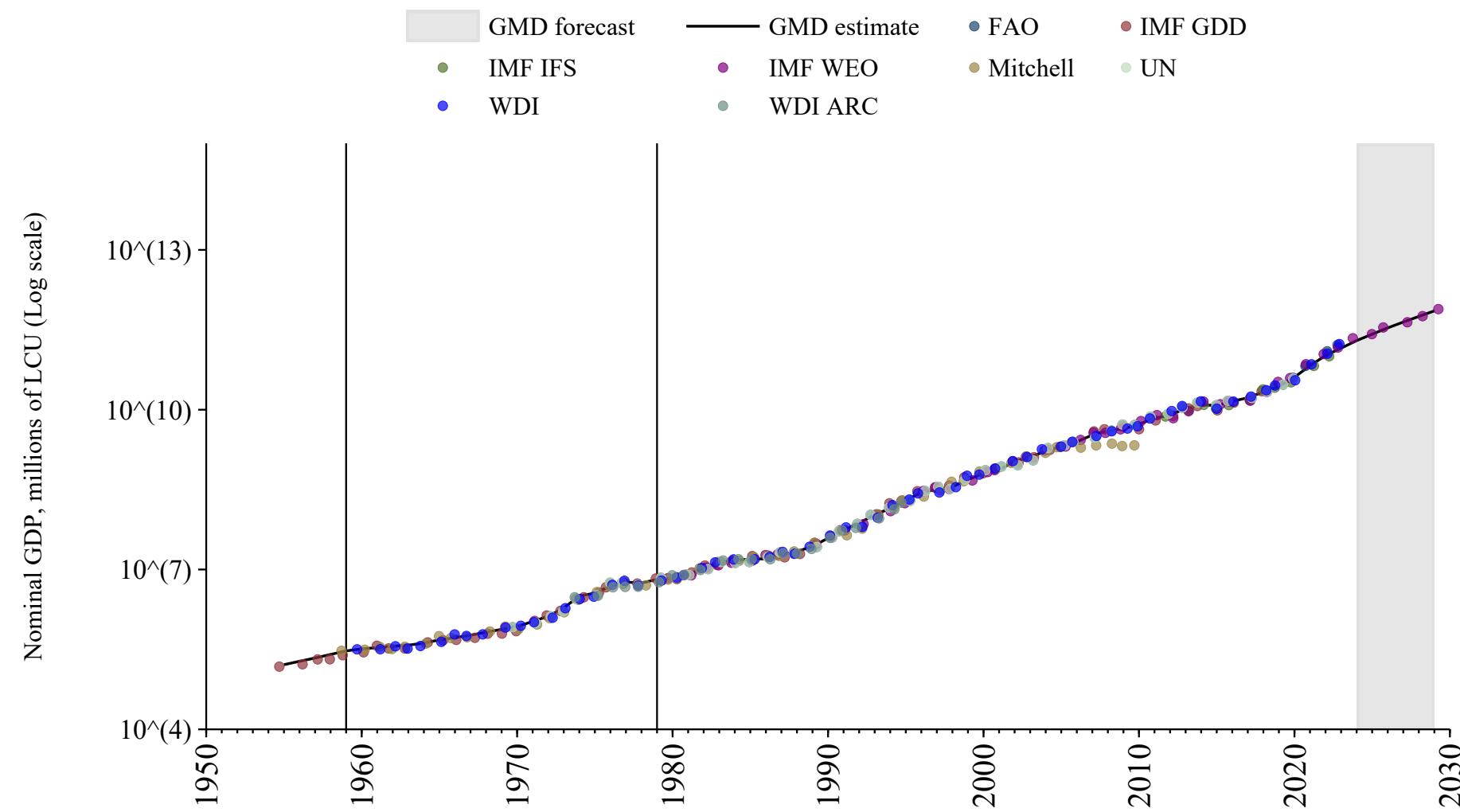
Indonesia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1921 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 126370.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 137%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



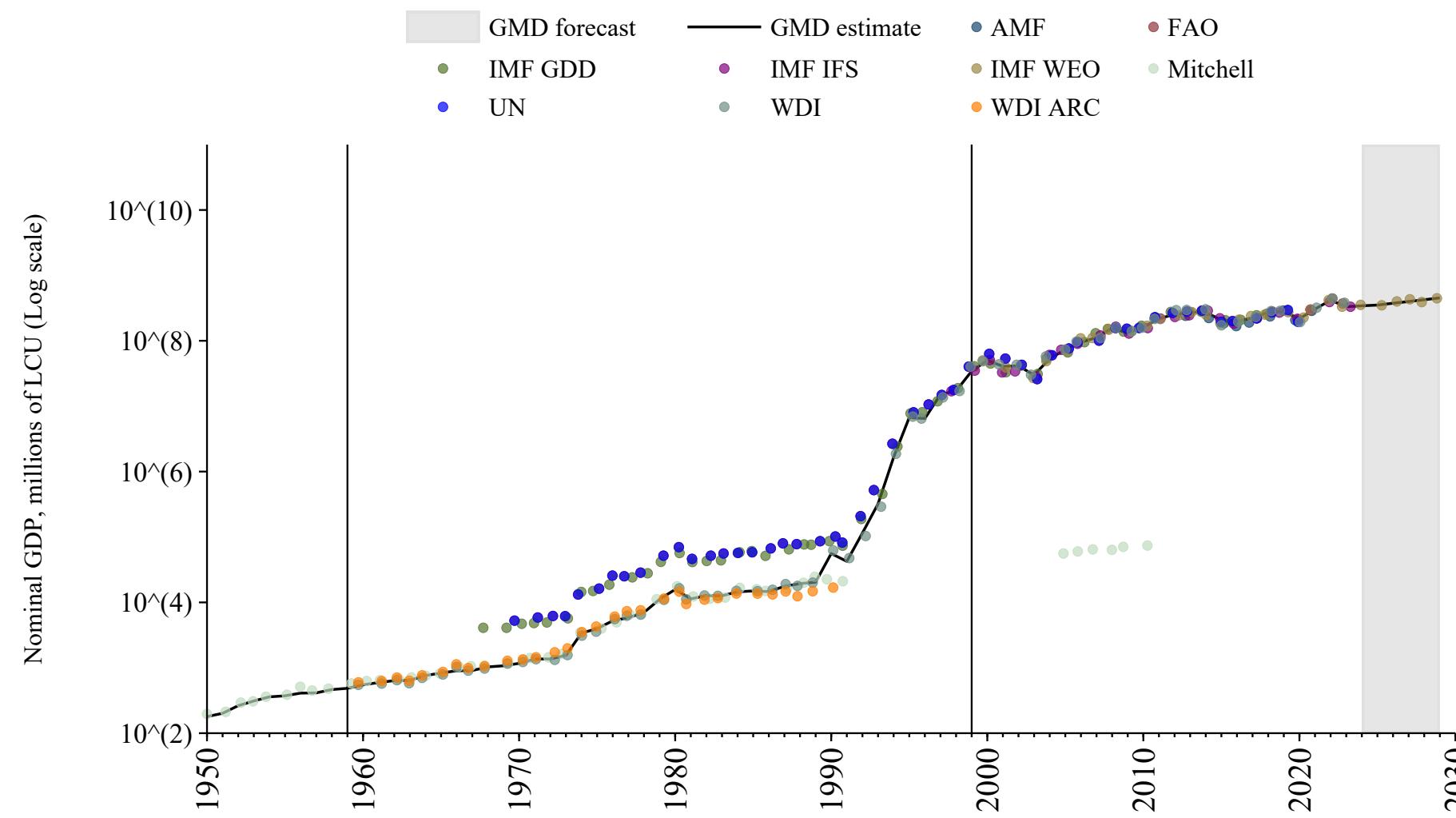
Iran

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1955 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 108.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



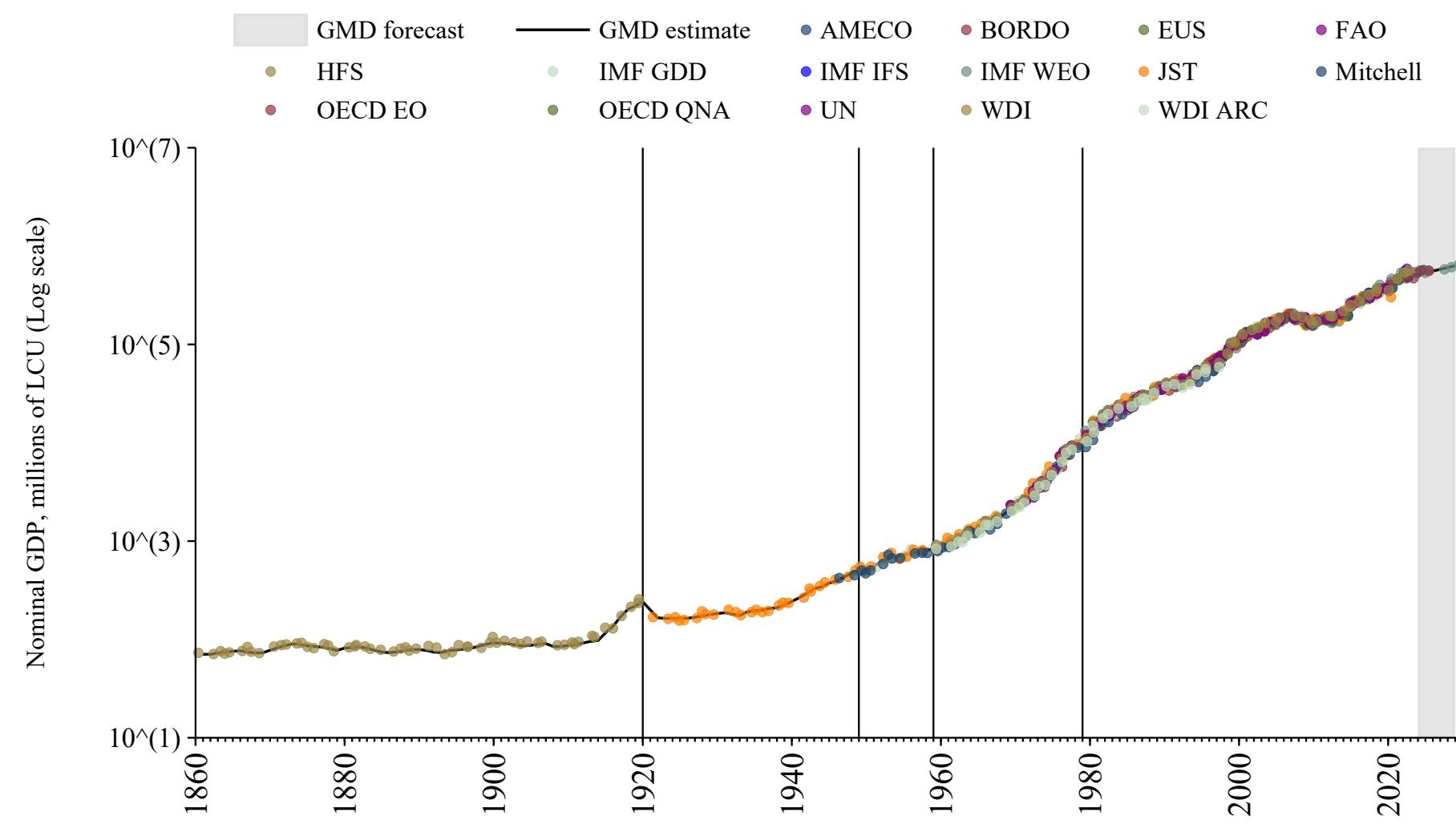
Iraq

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 91.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 99.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2000 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



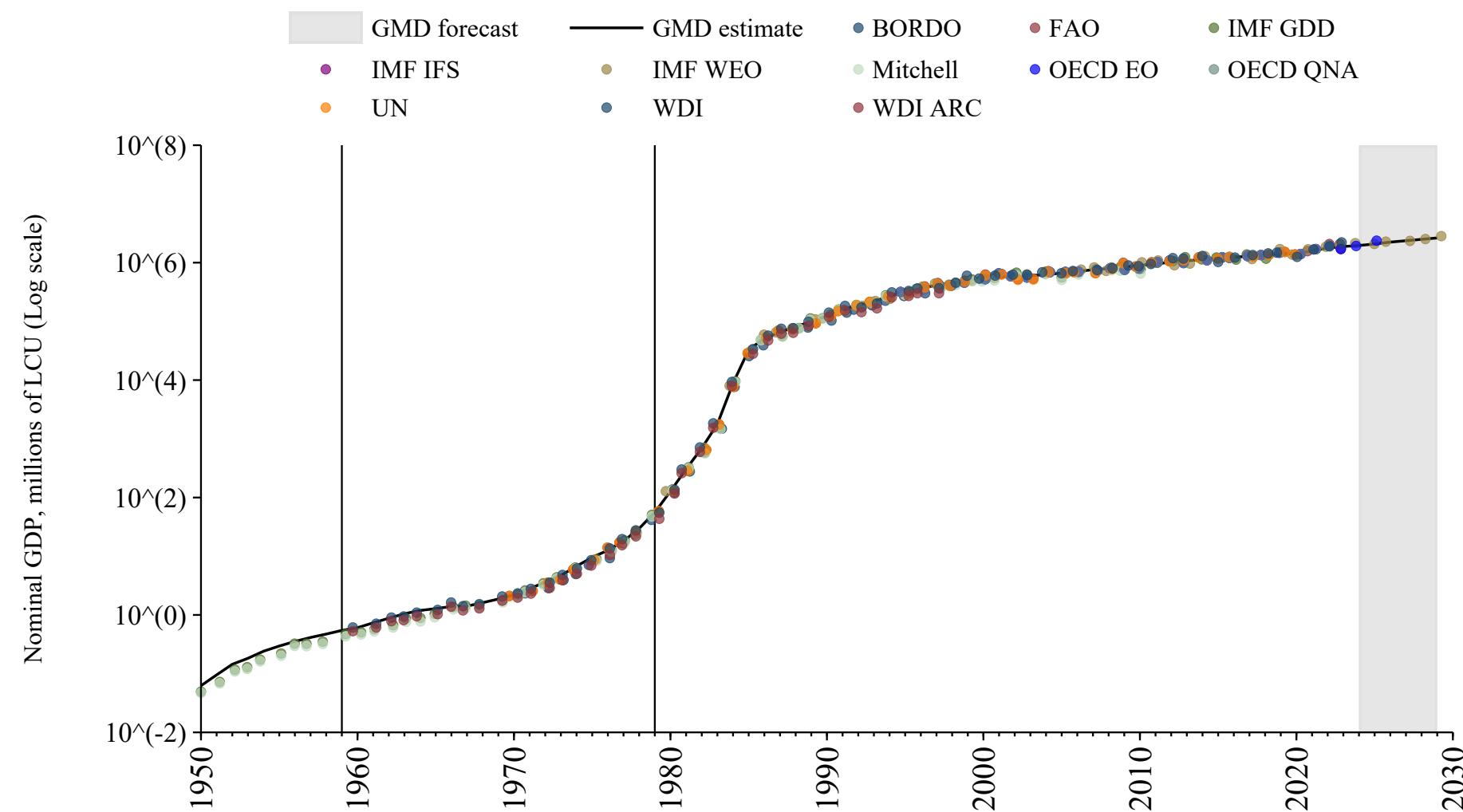
Ireland

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|--|
| Schuler (2015) | 1861 - 1920 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = 96.8%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1921 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 98.4%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



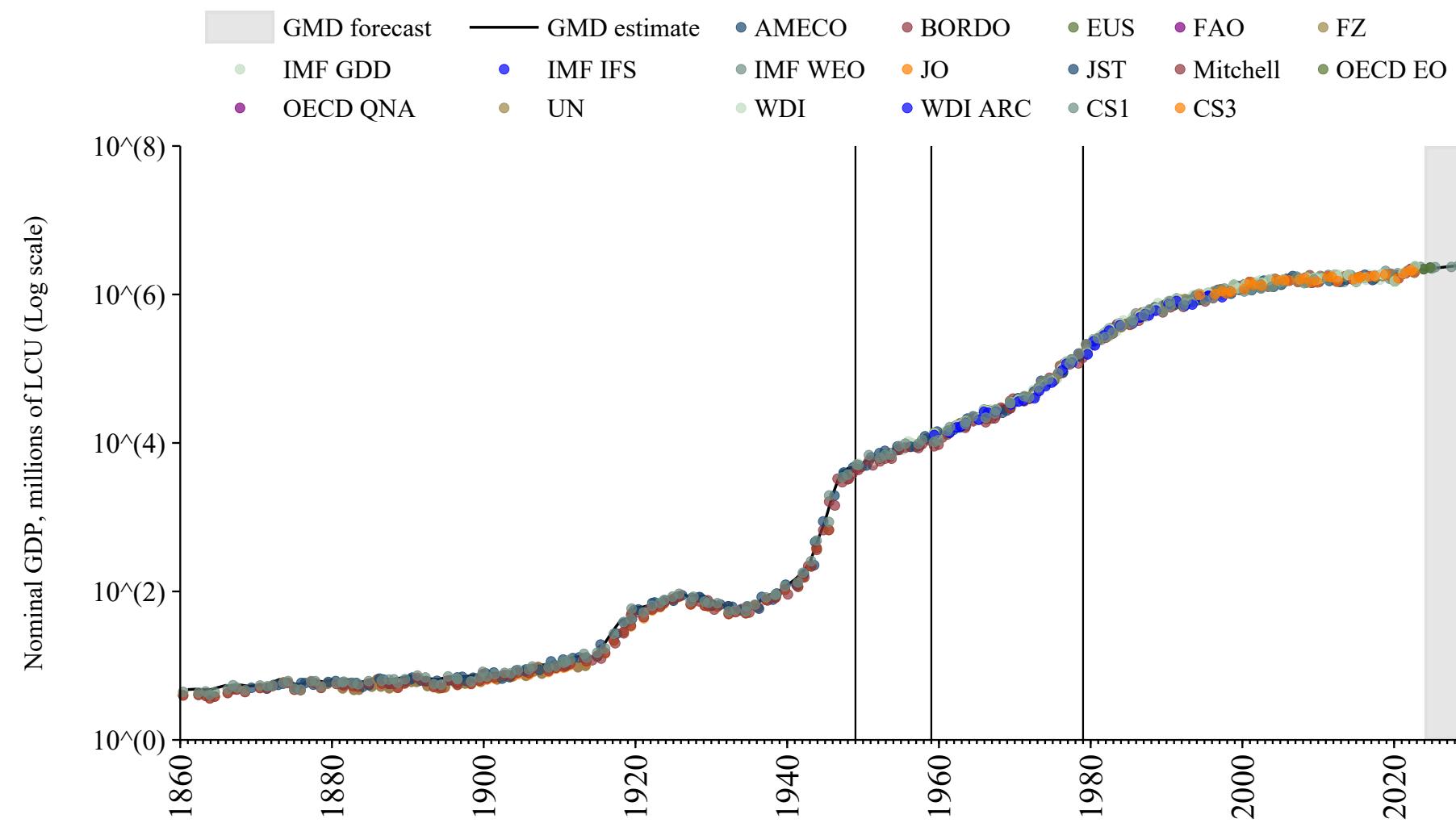
Israel

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 126.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



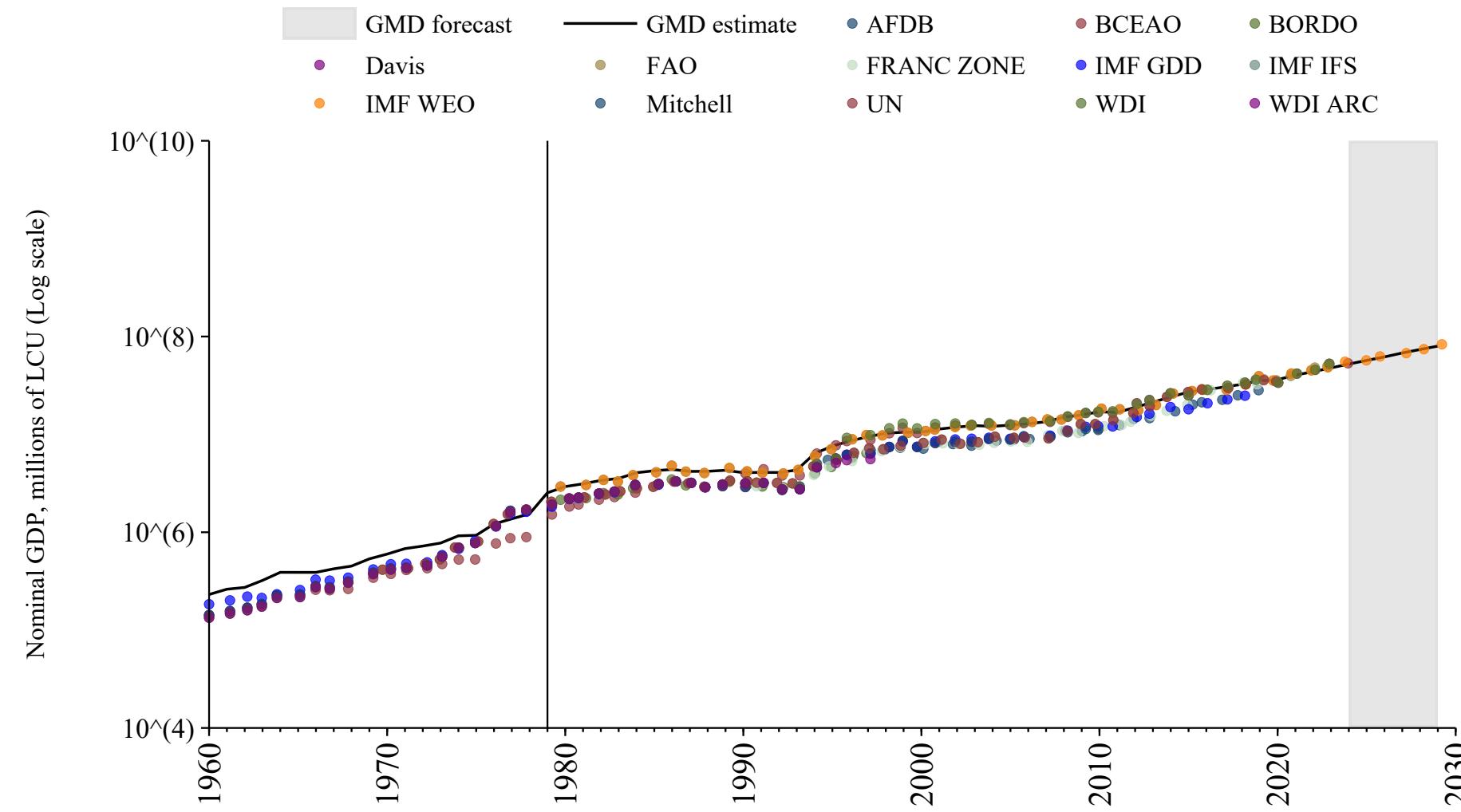
Italy

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Baffigi (2013) | 1861 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 107.5%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.8%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



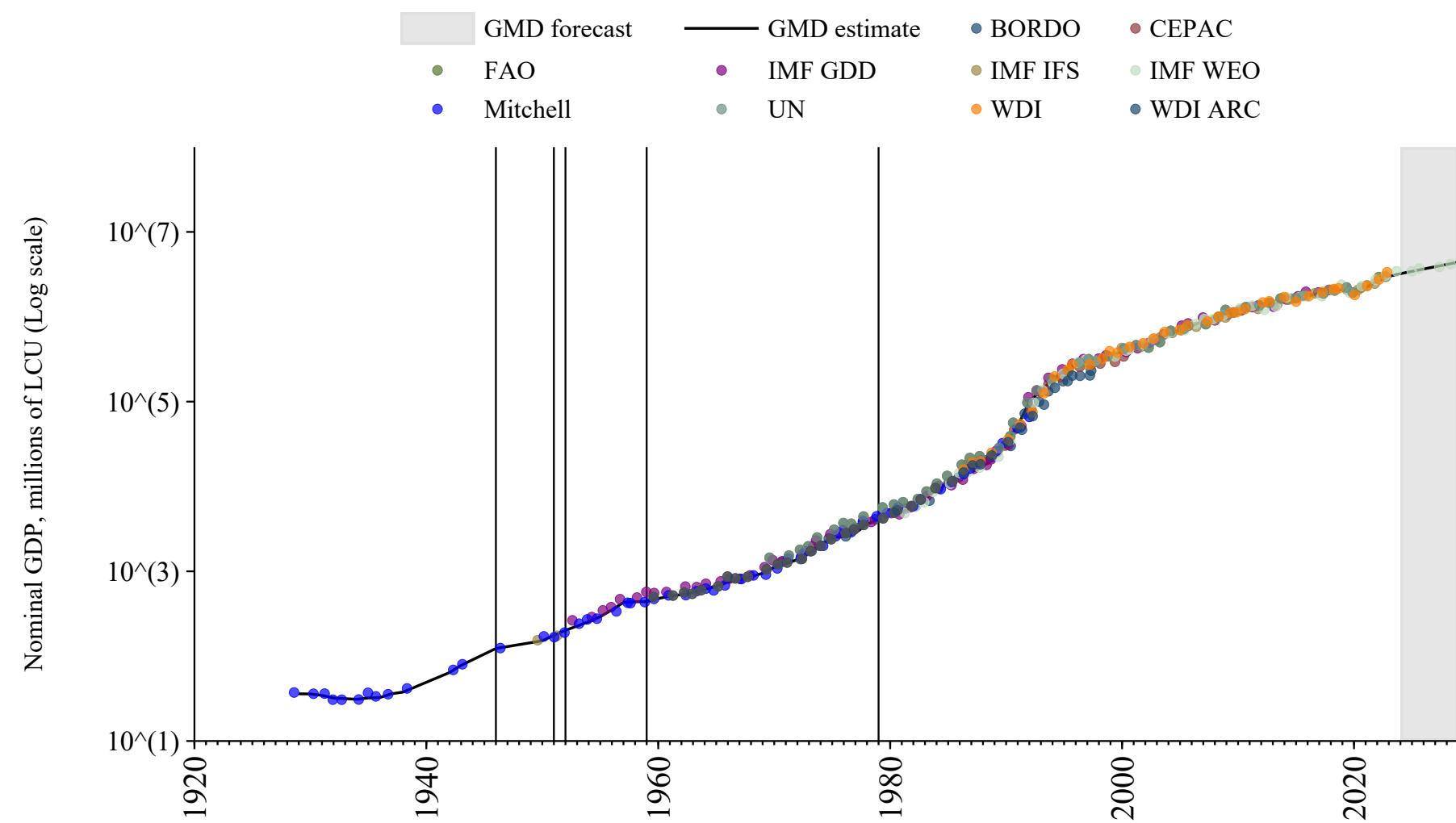
Ivory Coast

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 164.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



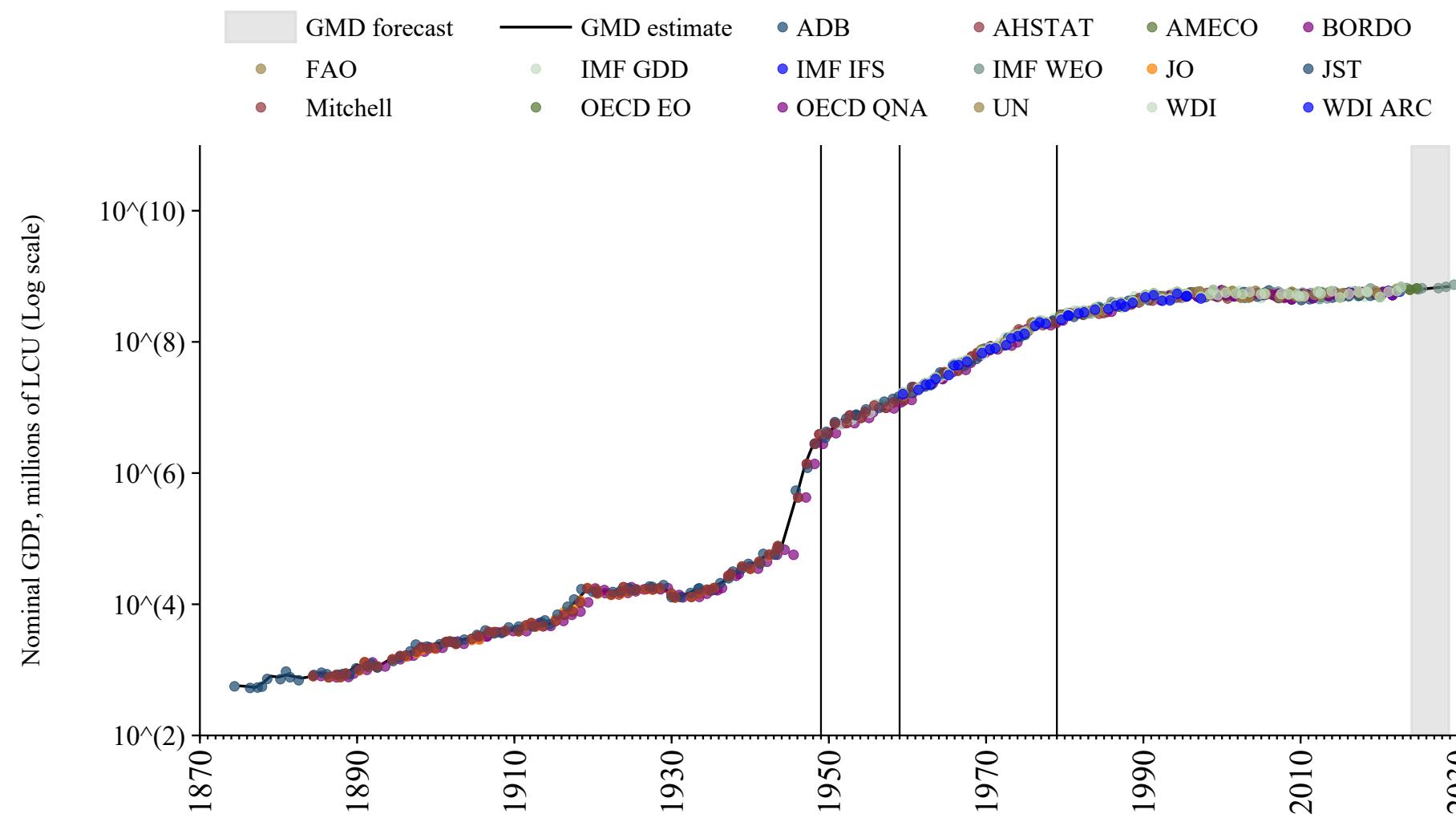
Jamaica

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1929 - 1946 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 96.4%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1947 - 1951 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 98.2%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1952 - 1952 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 98.1%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1953 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 85.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



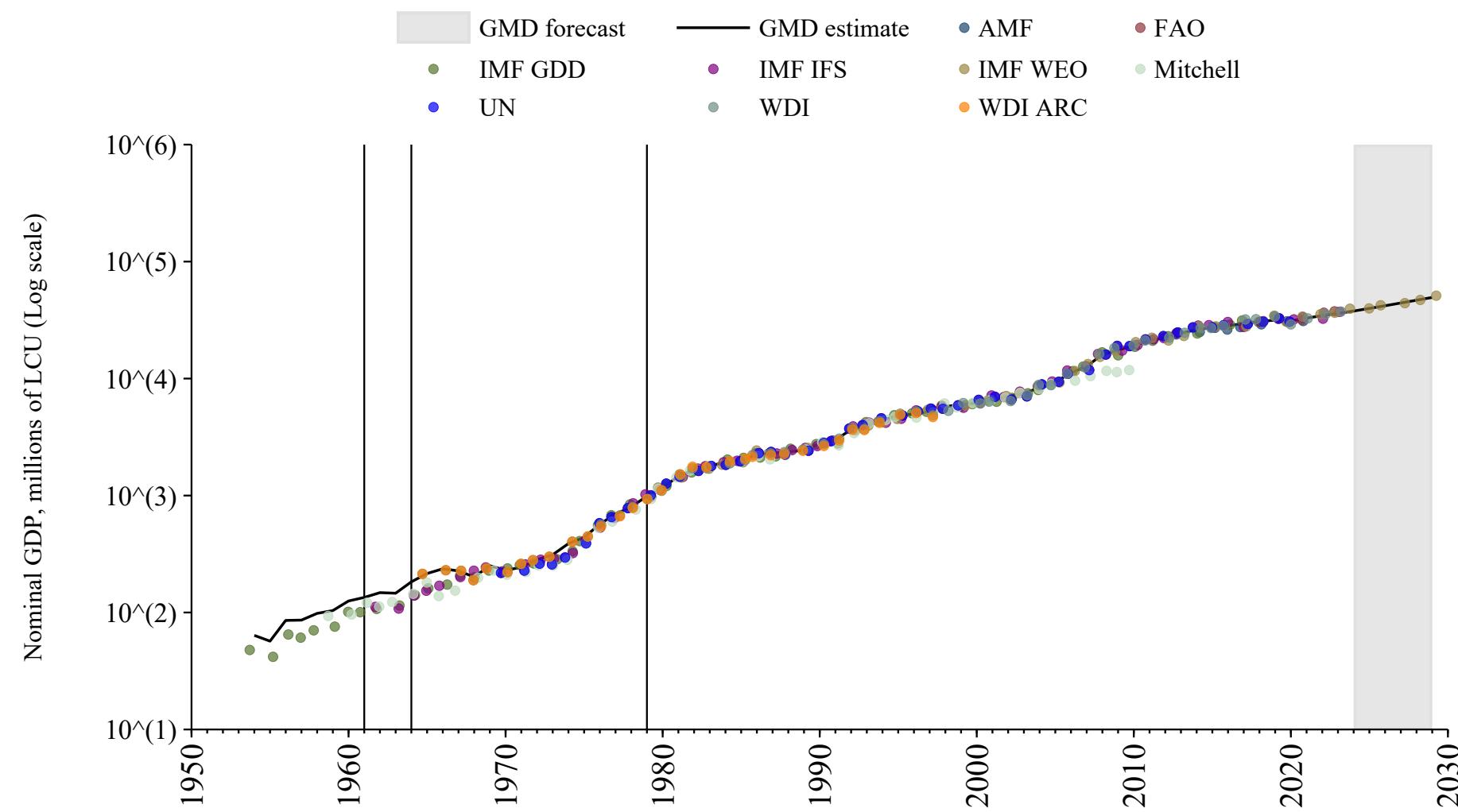
Japan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1875 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.6%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.6%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



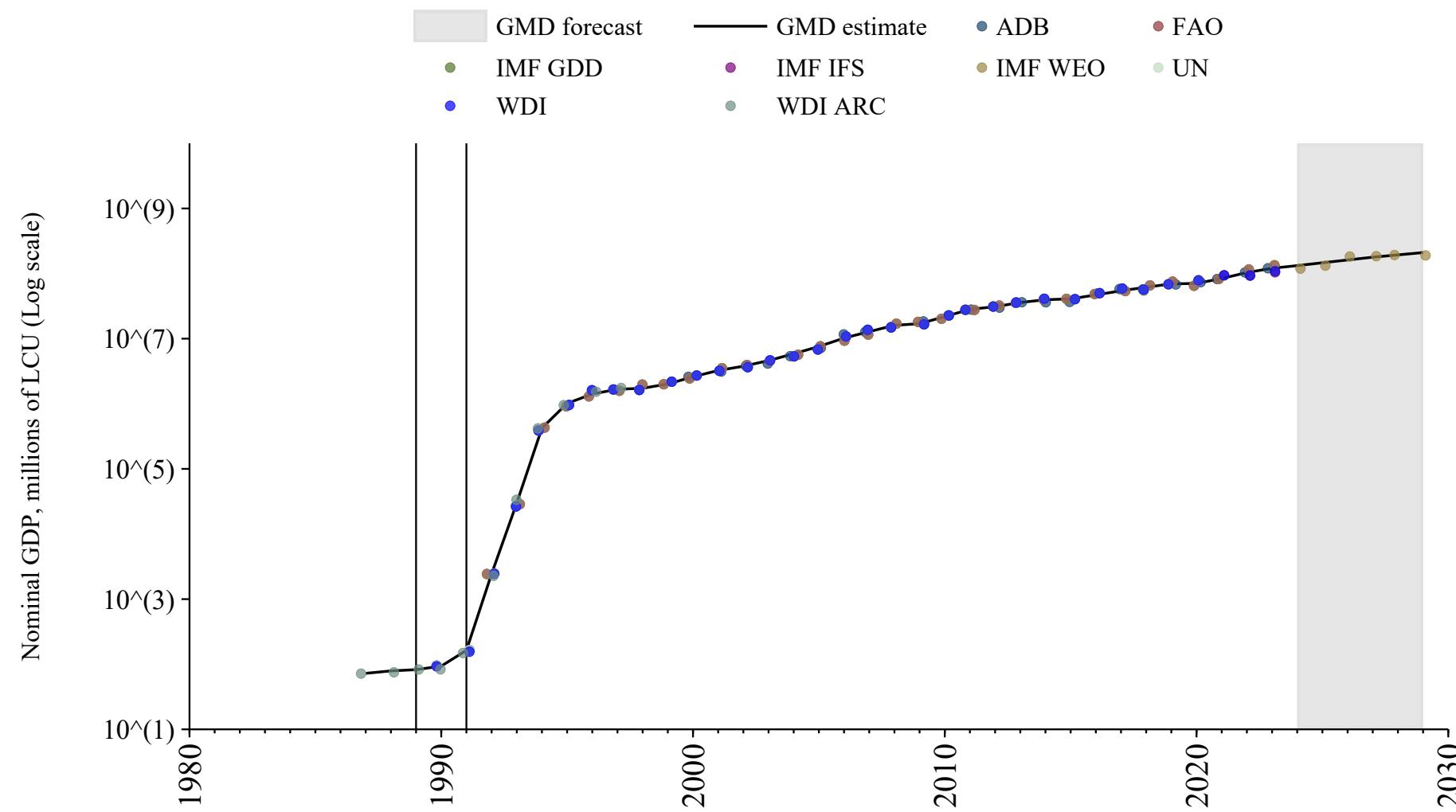
Jordan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1954 - 1961 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 133.2%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1962 - 1964 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 132.4%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1965 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



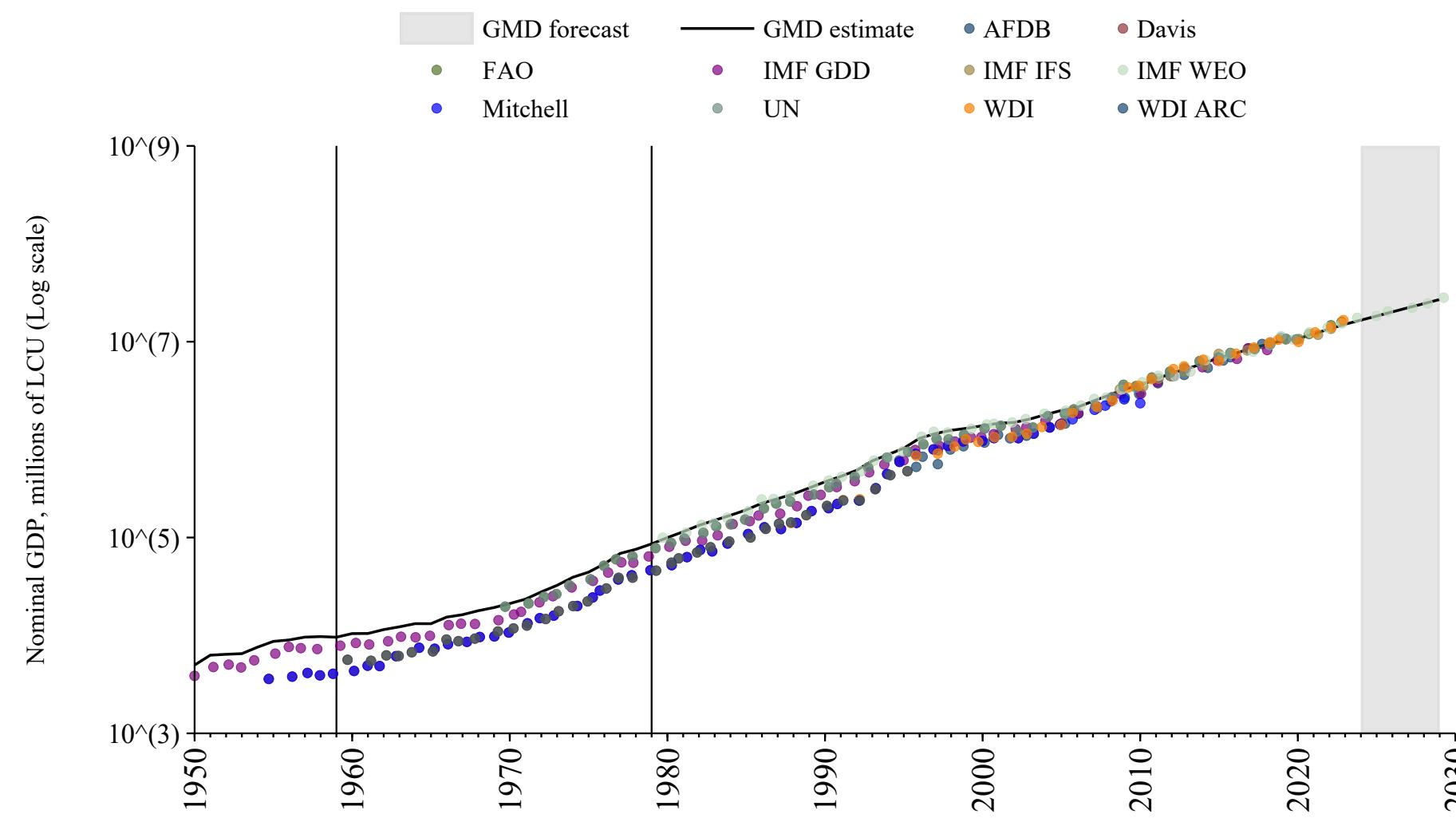
Kazakhstan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1987 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 101%) |
| World Bank (2024) | 1990 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 101%) |
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



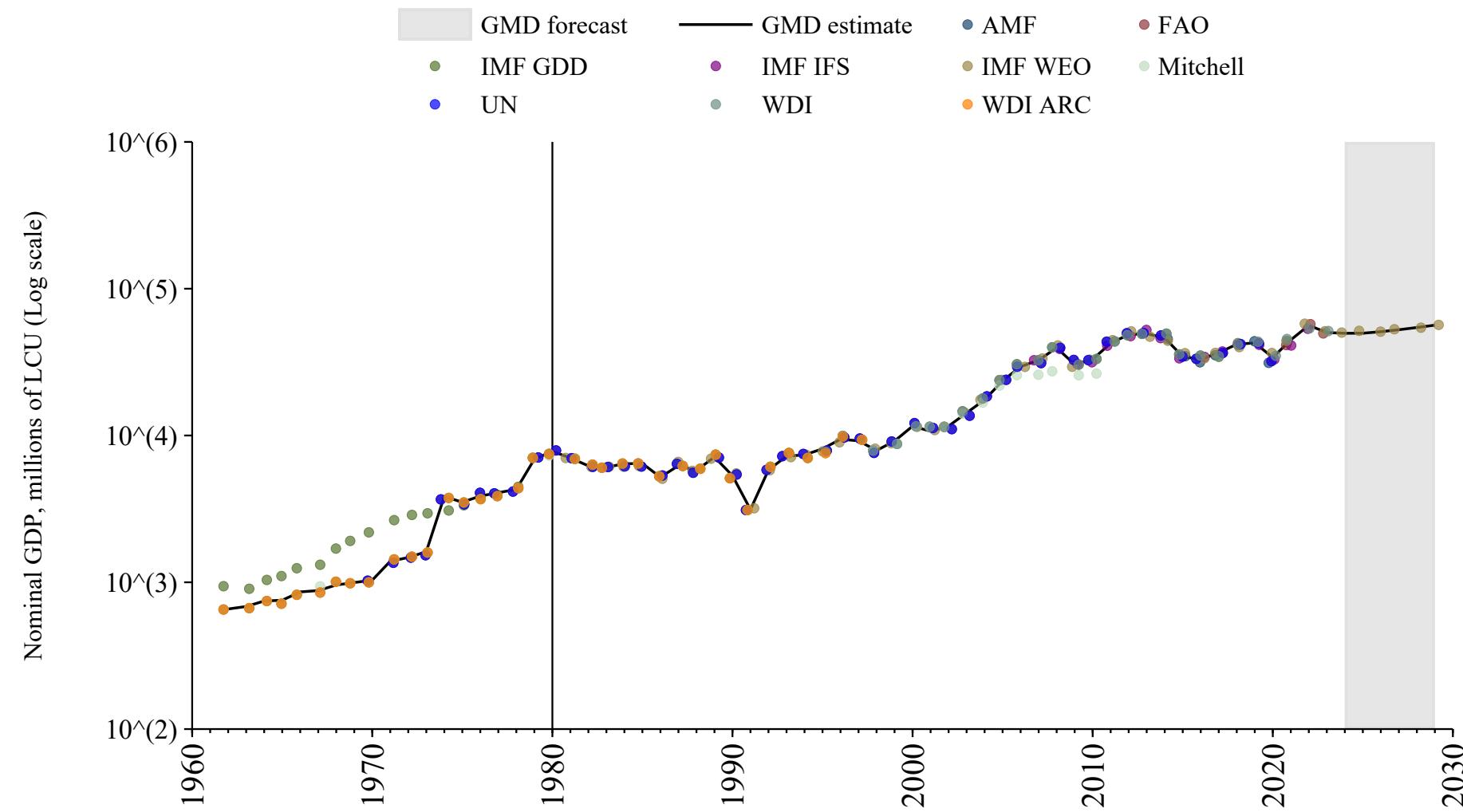
Kenya

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 128.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 185.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



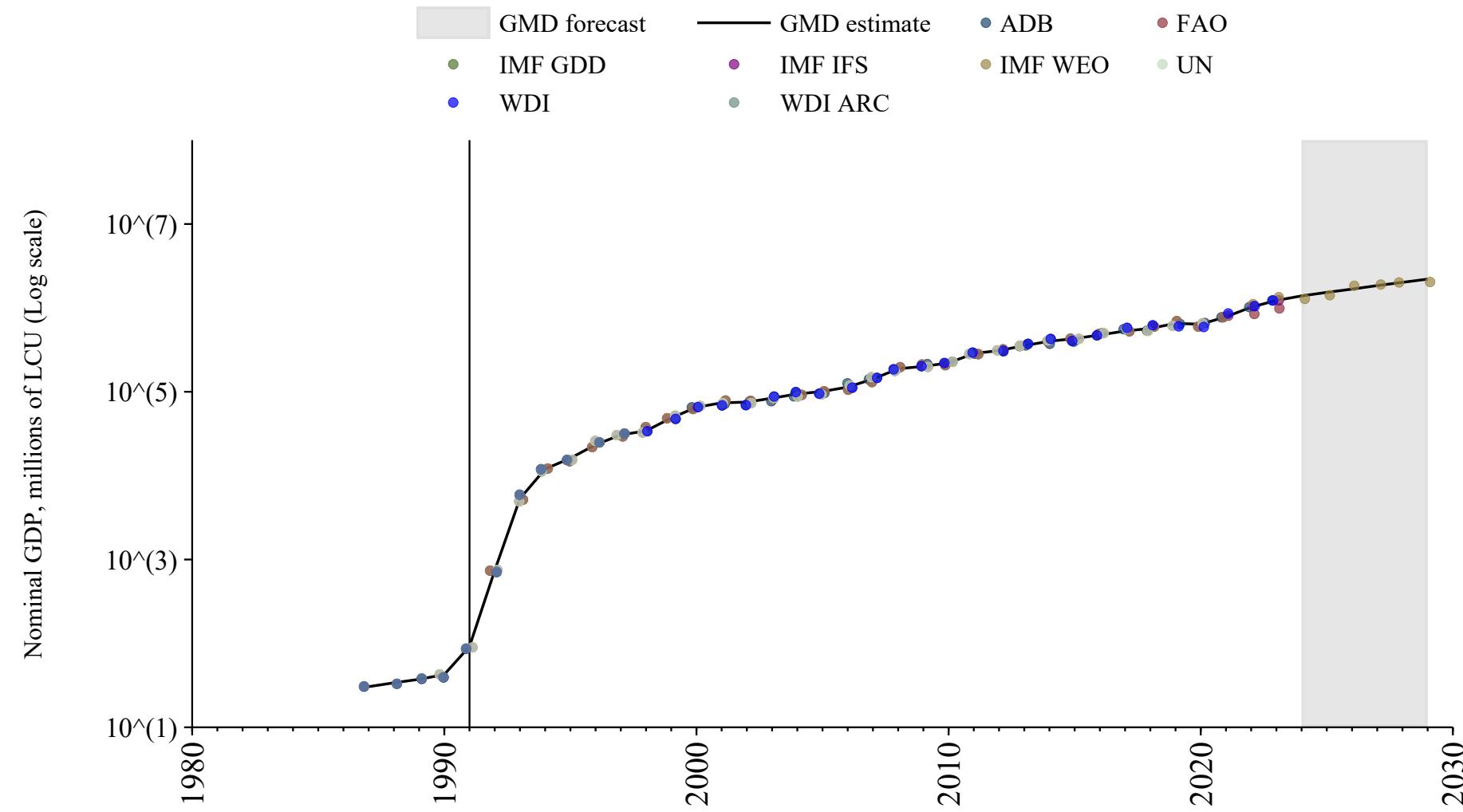
Kuwait

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1962 - 1980 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 100.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1981 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



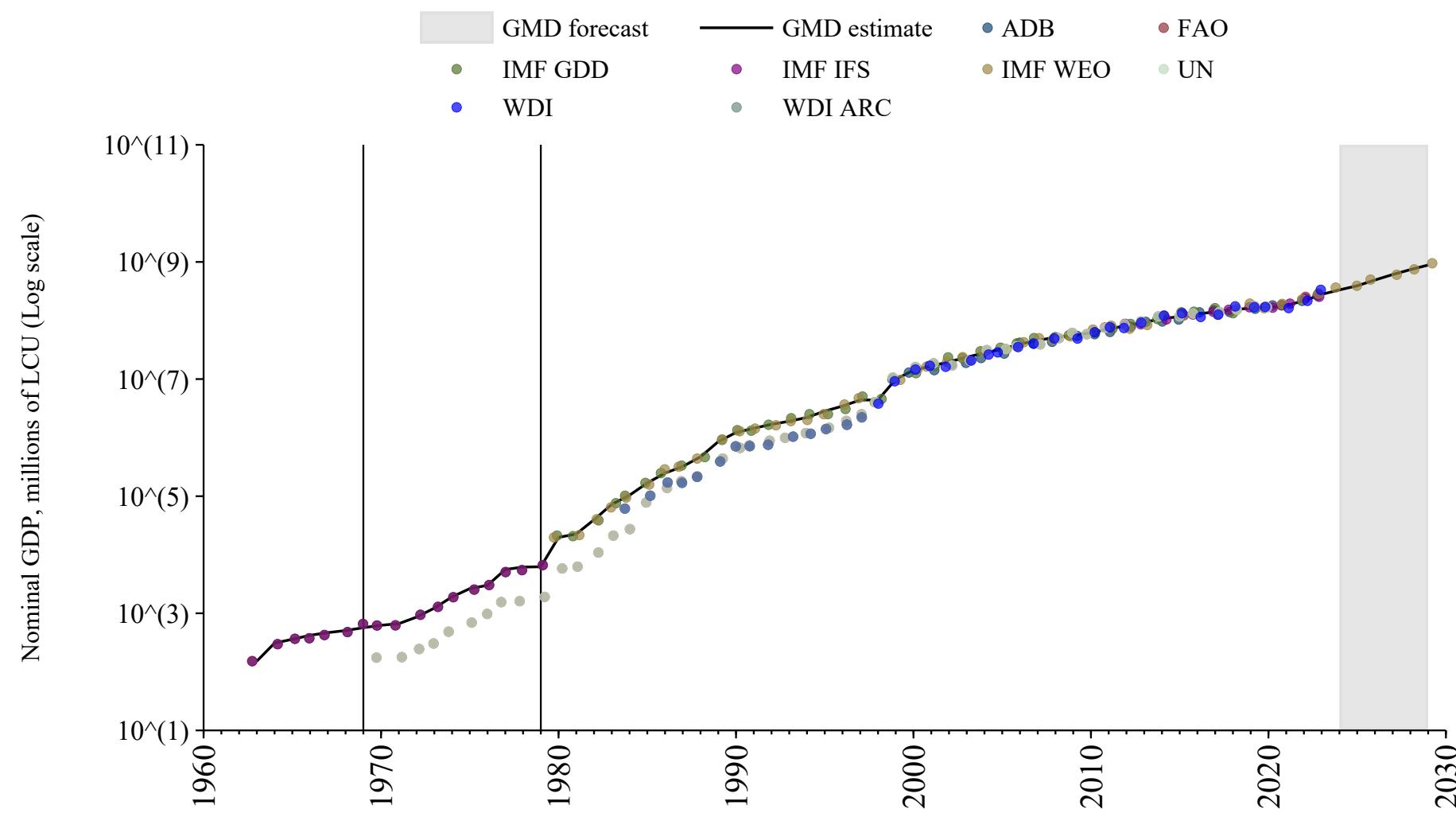
Kyrgyzstan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1987 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 99.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



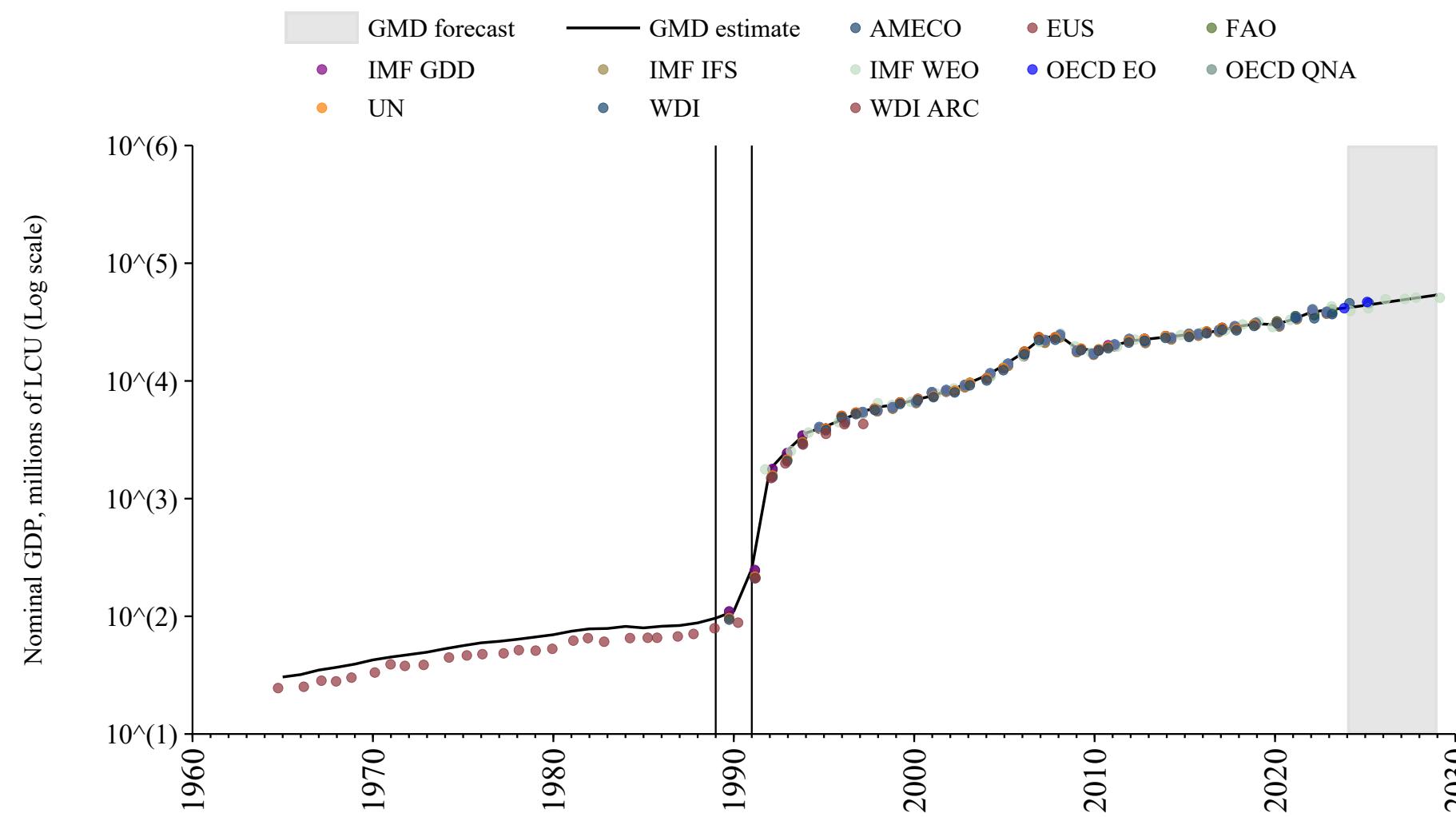
Laos

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1963 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970 |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 357.3%) |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



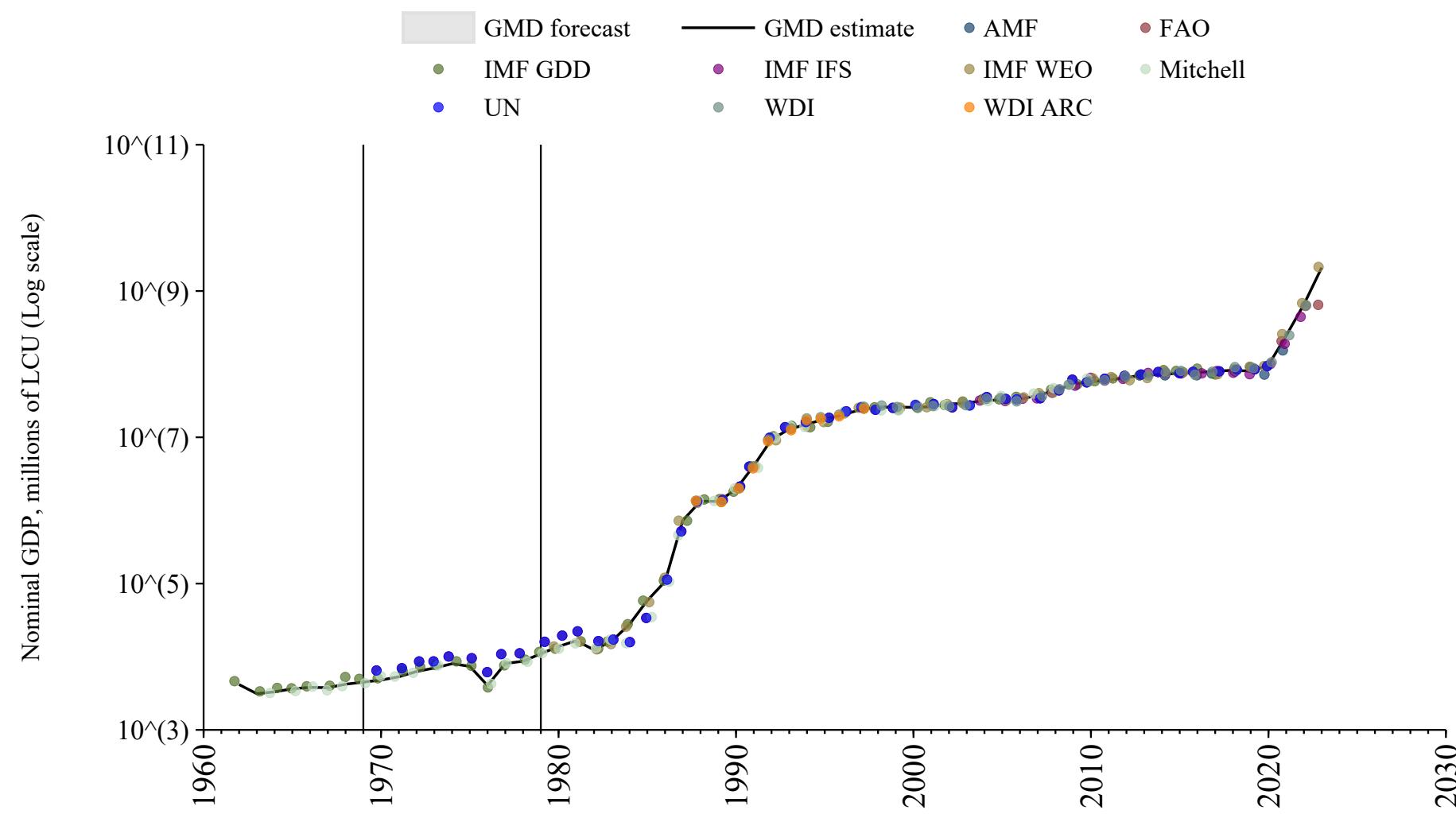
Latvia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1965 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 124.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1990 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 117.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



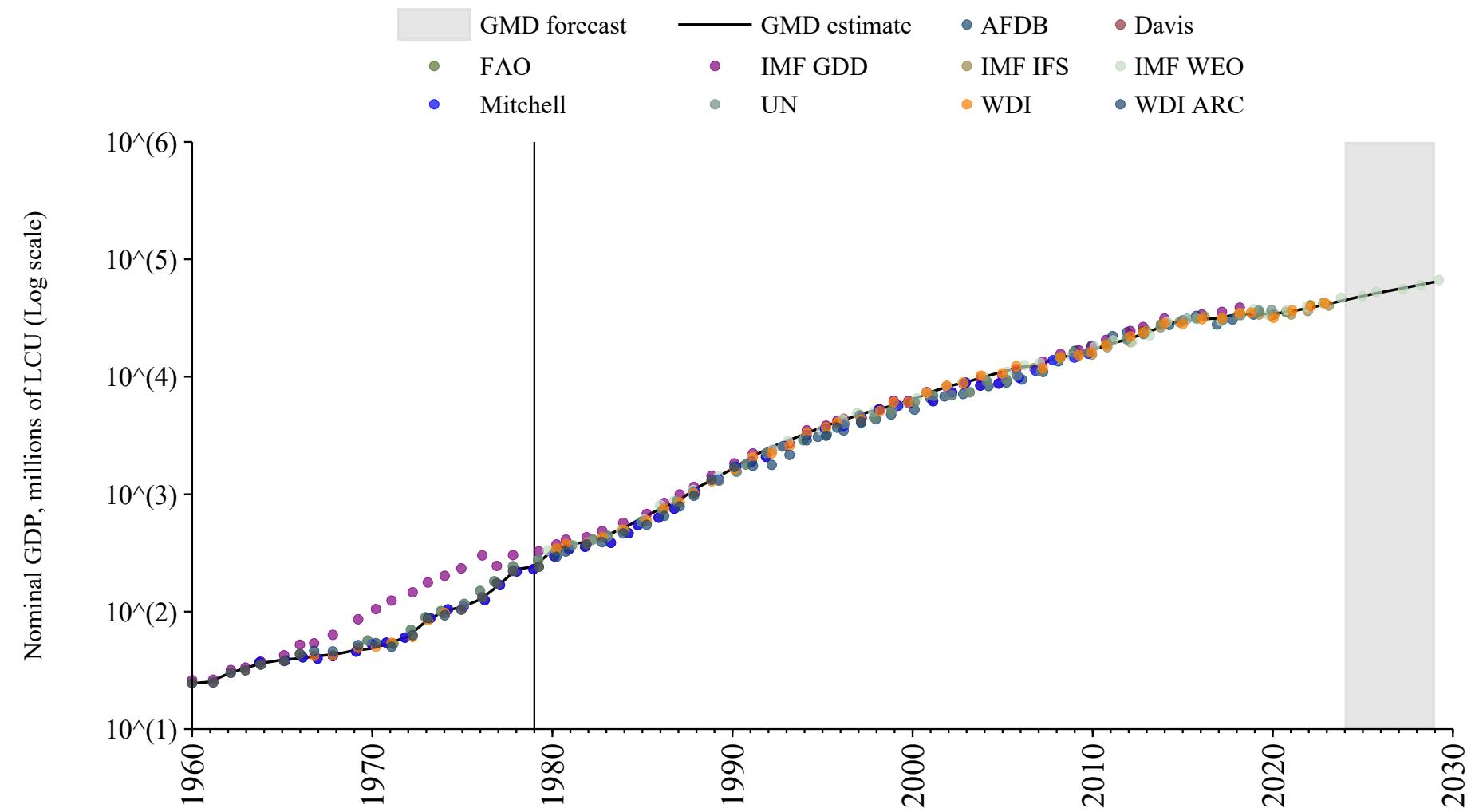
Lebanon

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1962 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 89.7%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 73.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



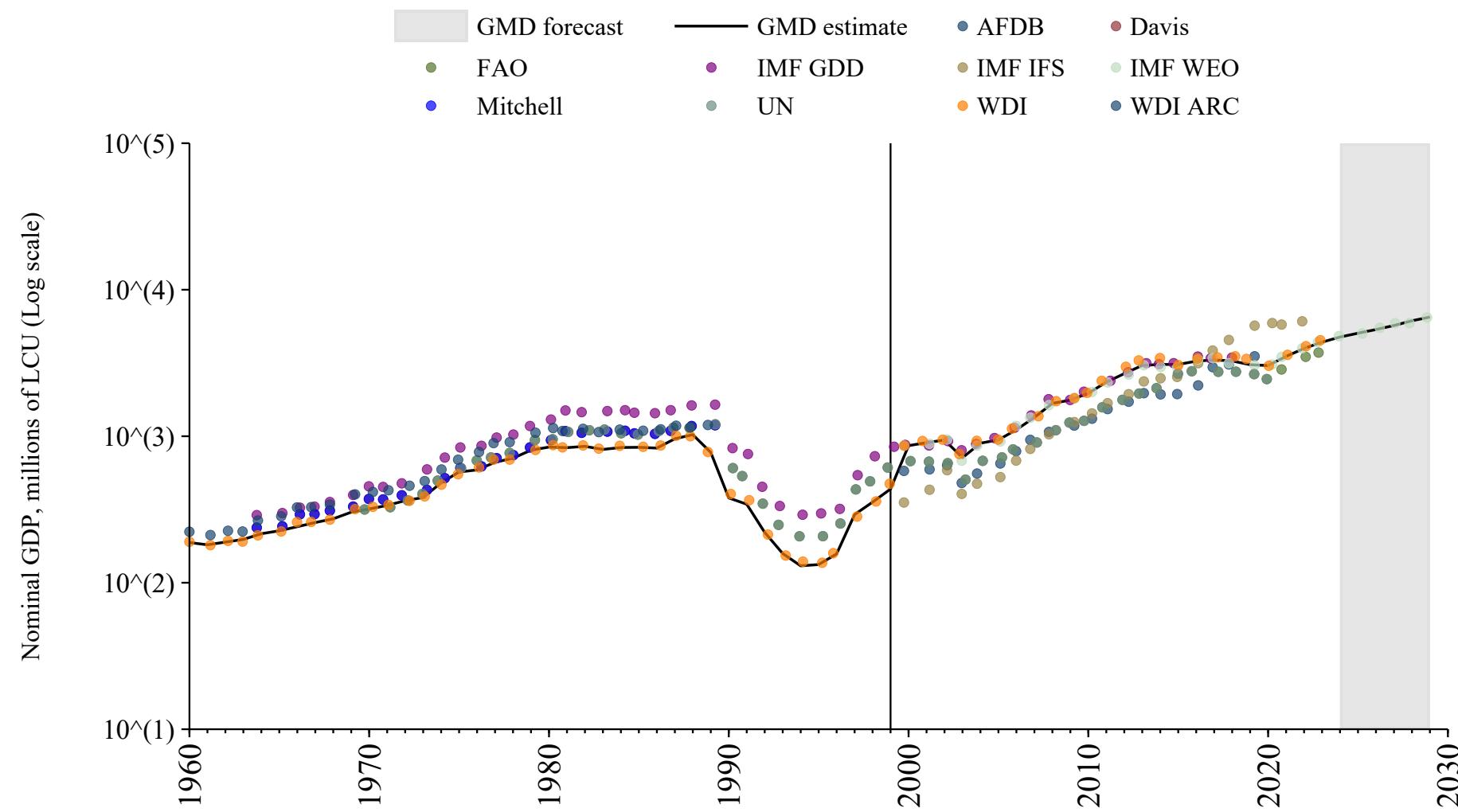
Lesotho

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



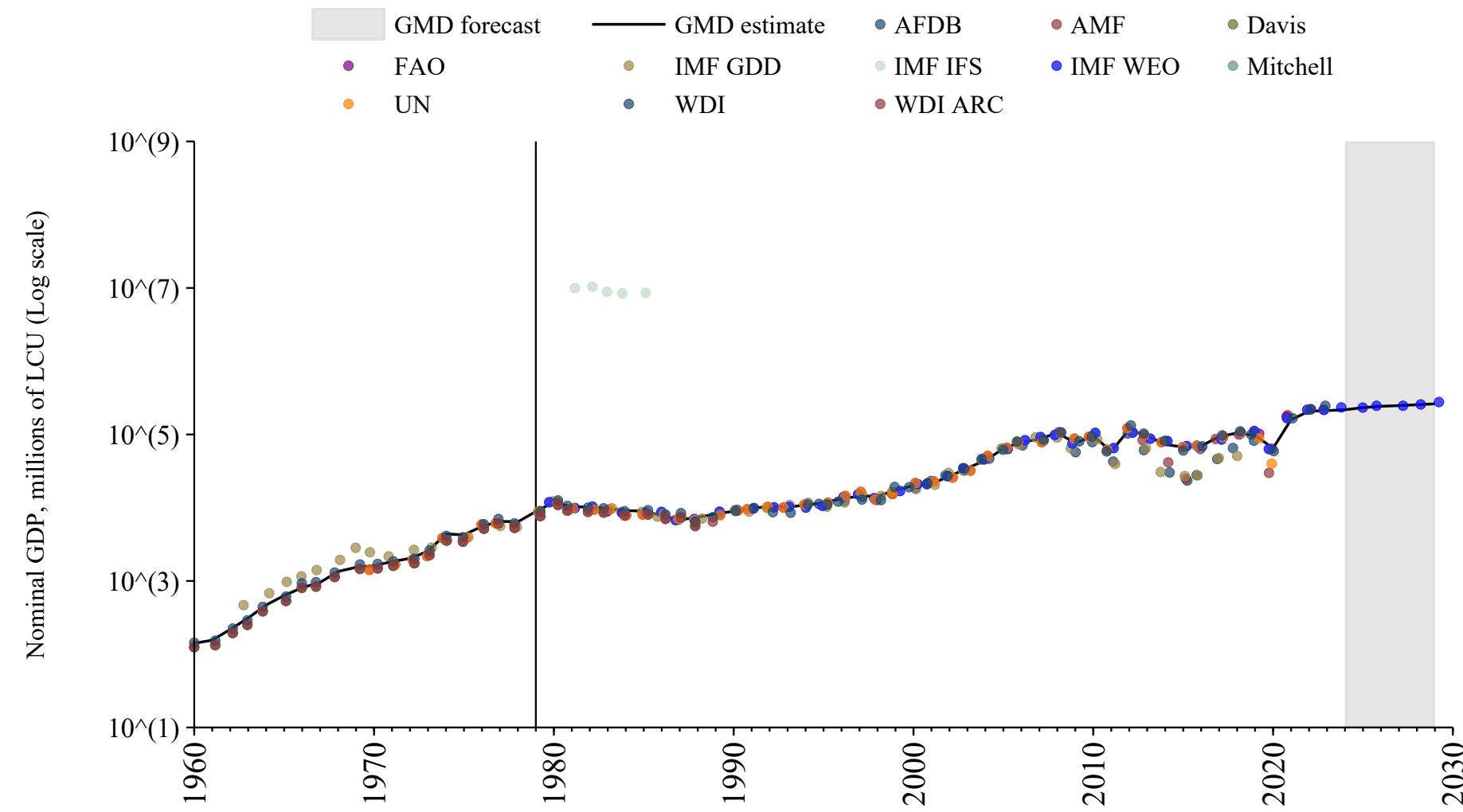
Liberia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 98.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2000 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



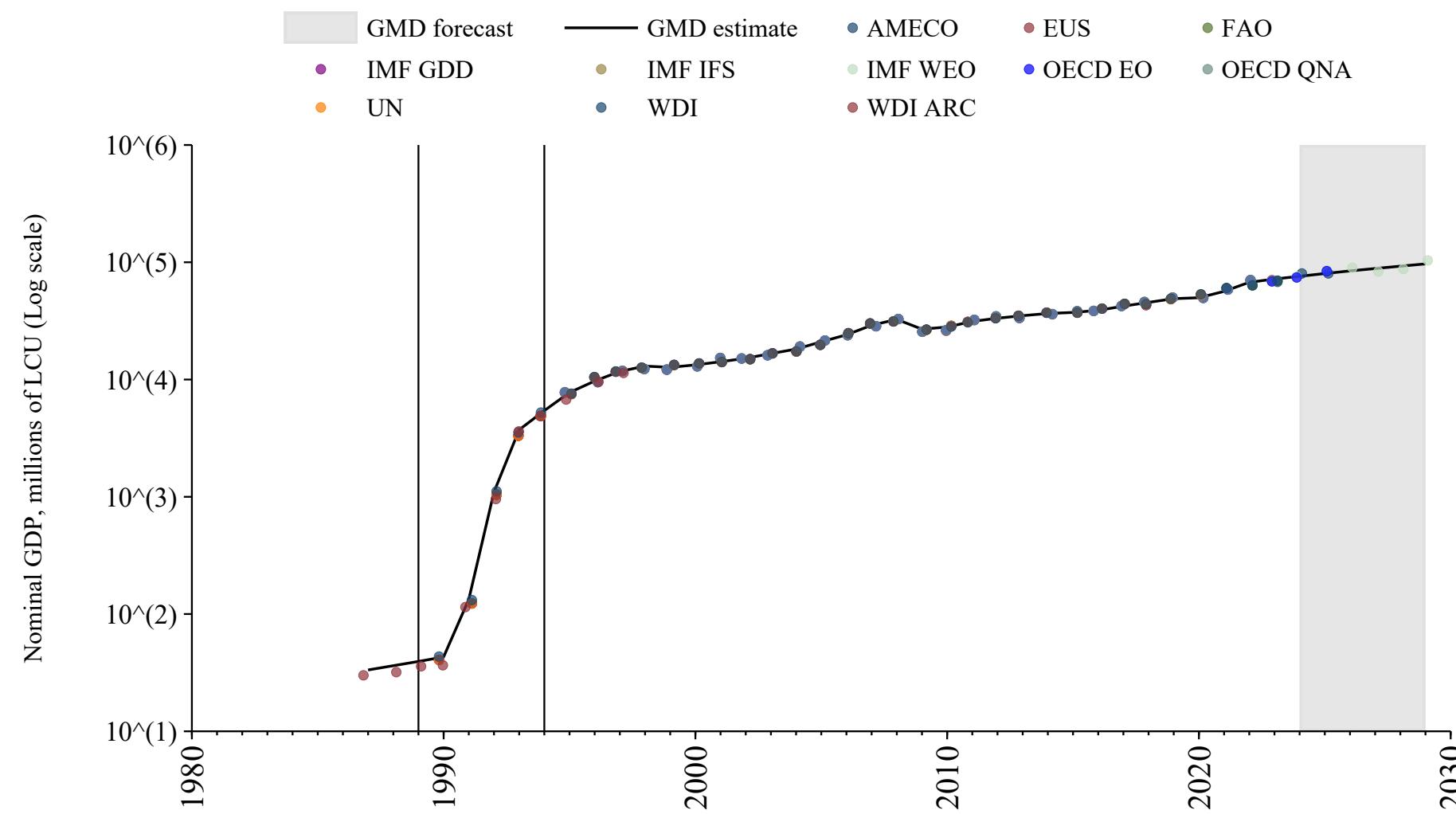
Libya

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



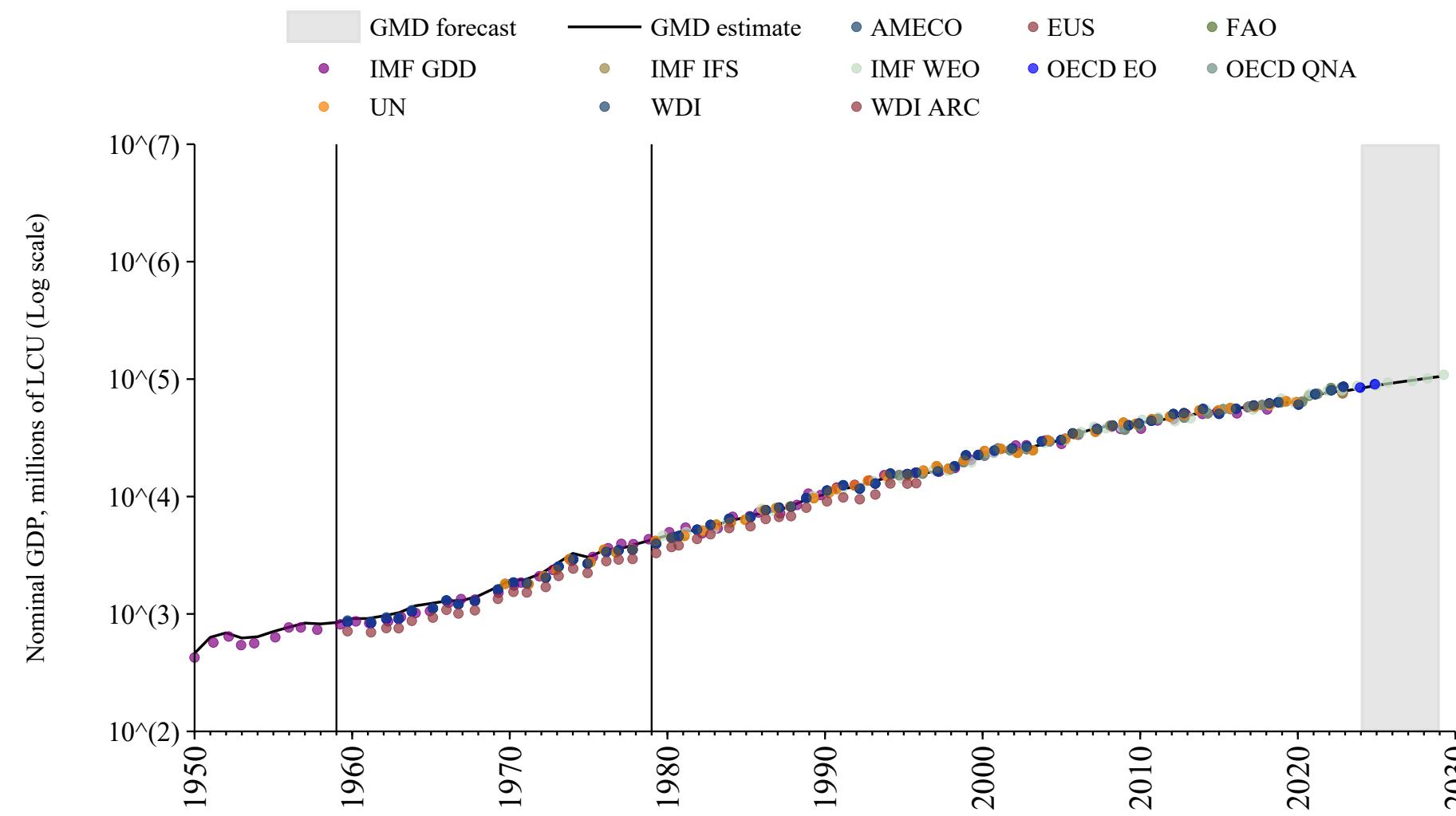
Lithuania

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1987 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 111%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1990 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1995 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



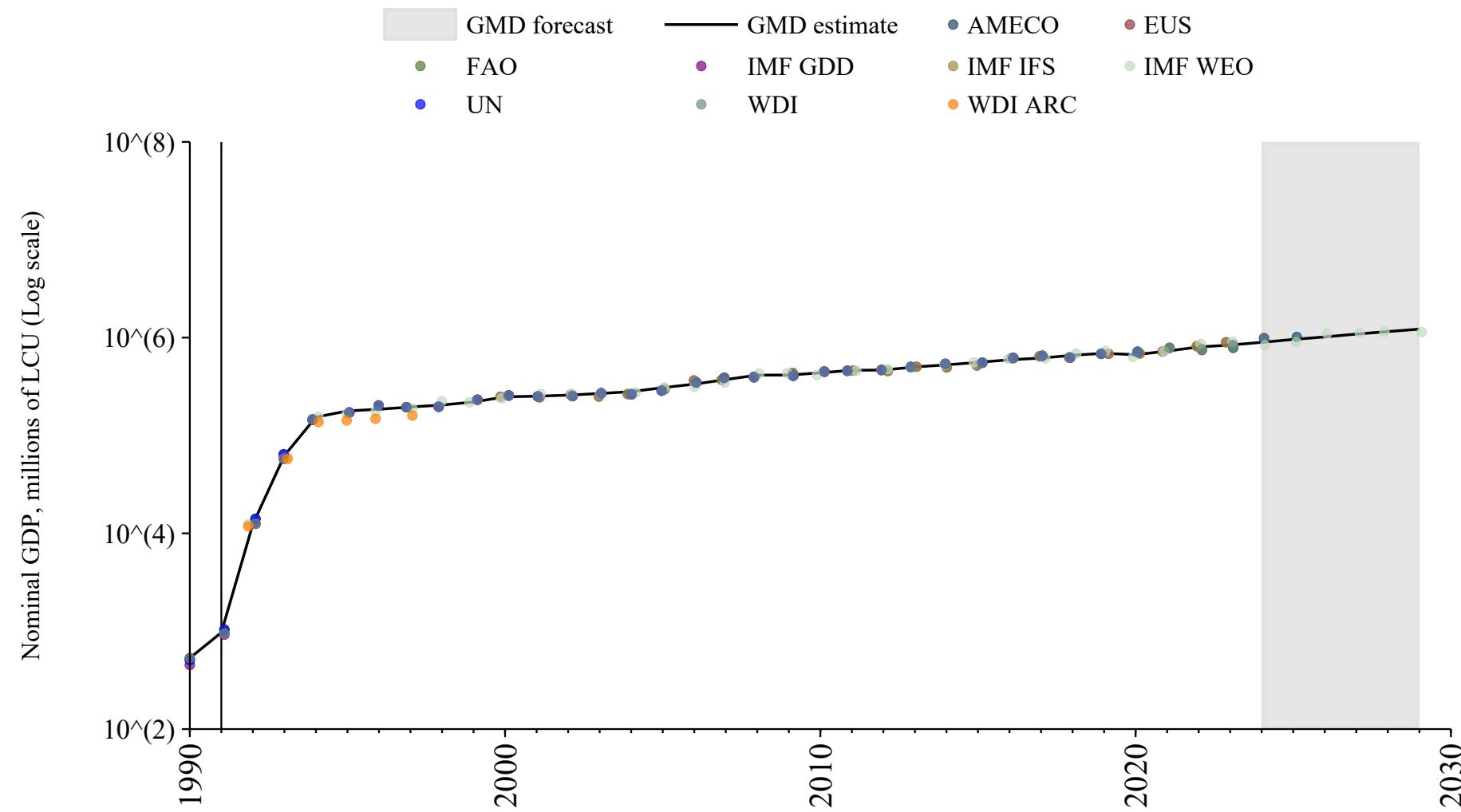
Luxembourg

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 108.4%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 106.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



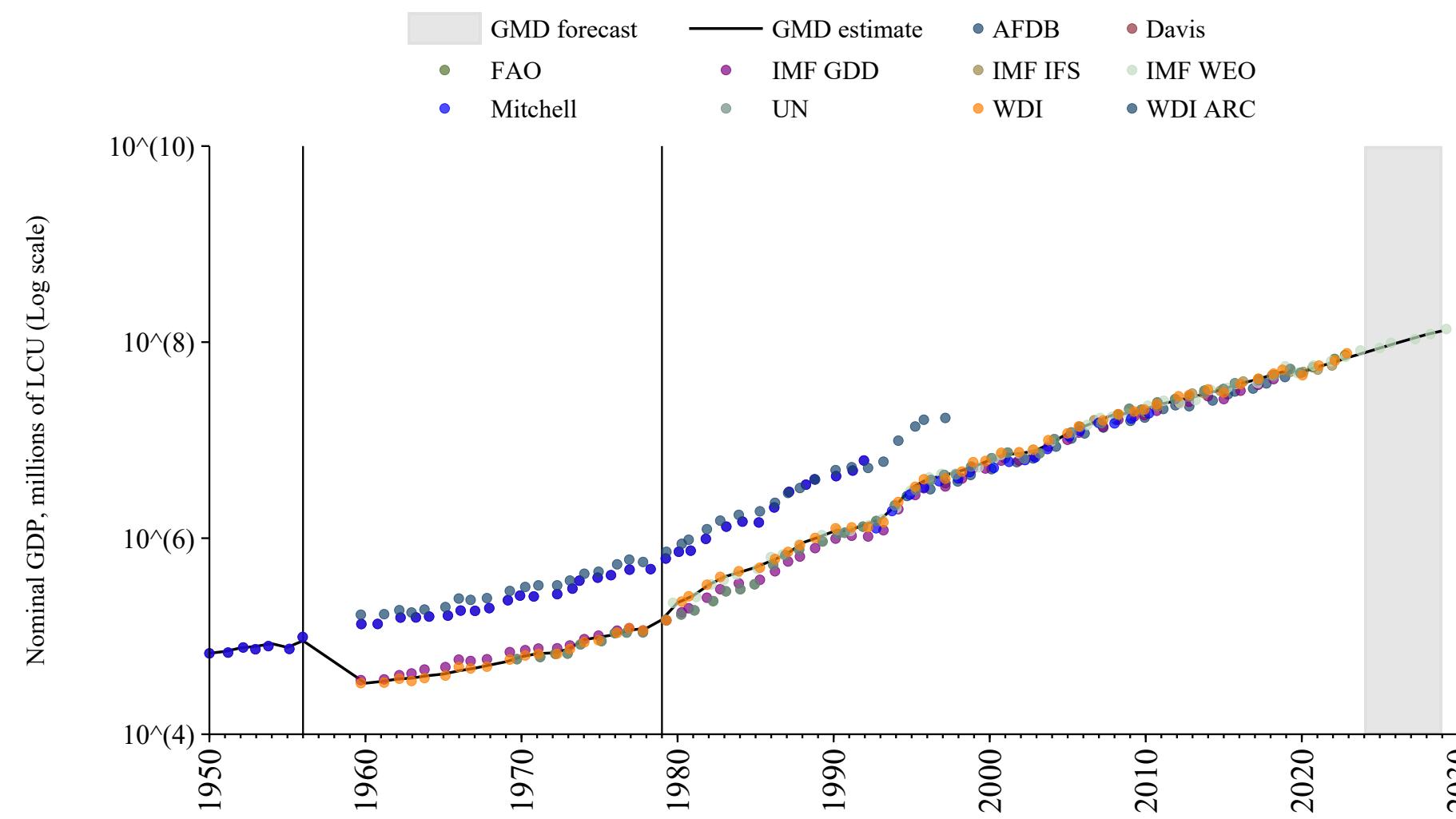
Macedonia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1990 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992 |
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



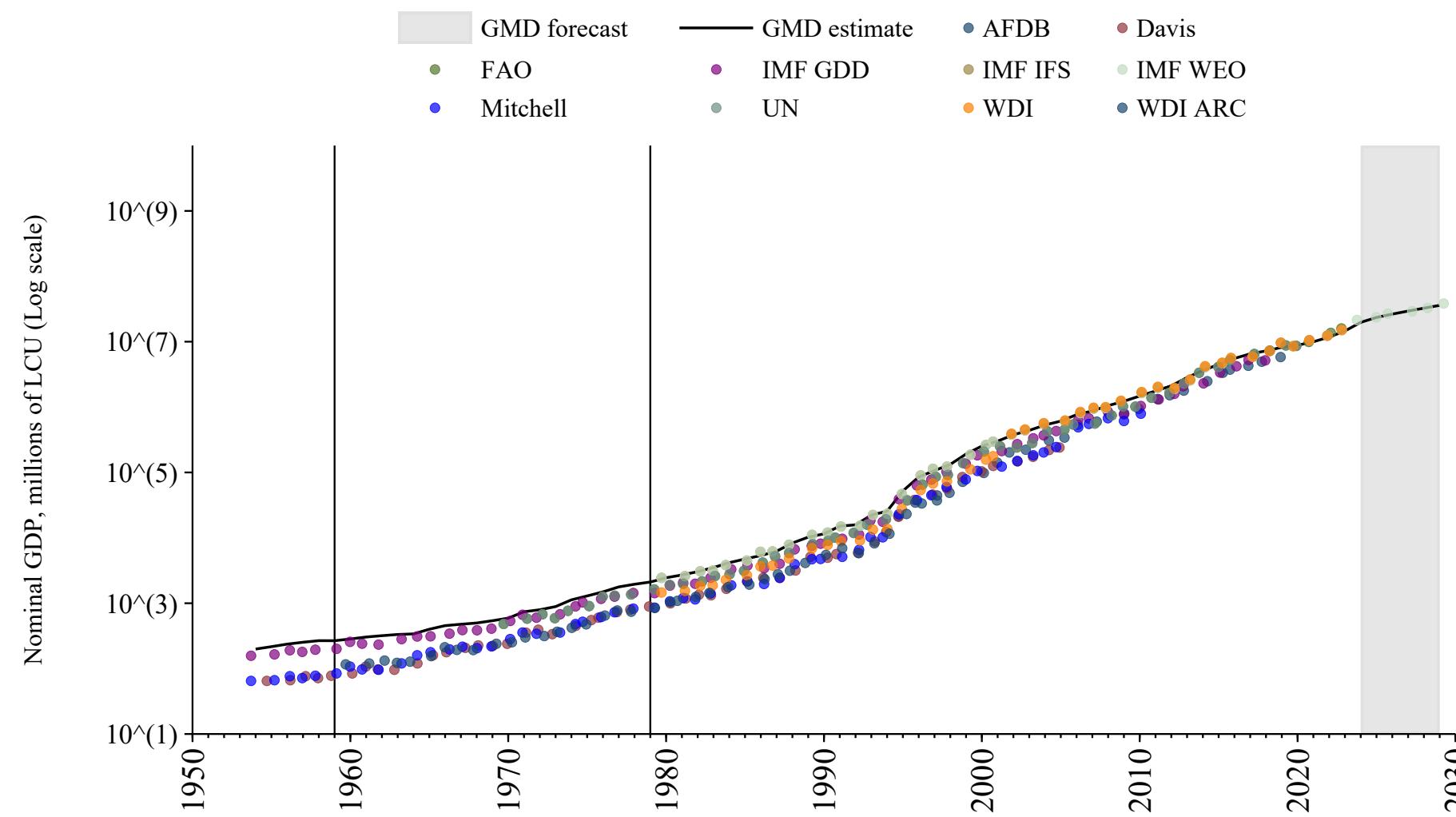
Madagascar

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1950 - 1956 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1957 |
| World Bank (2024) | 1957 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



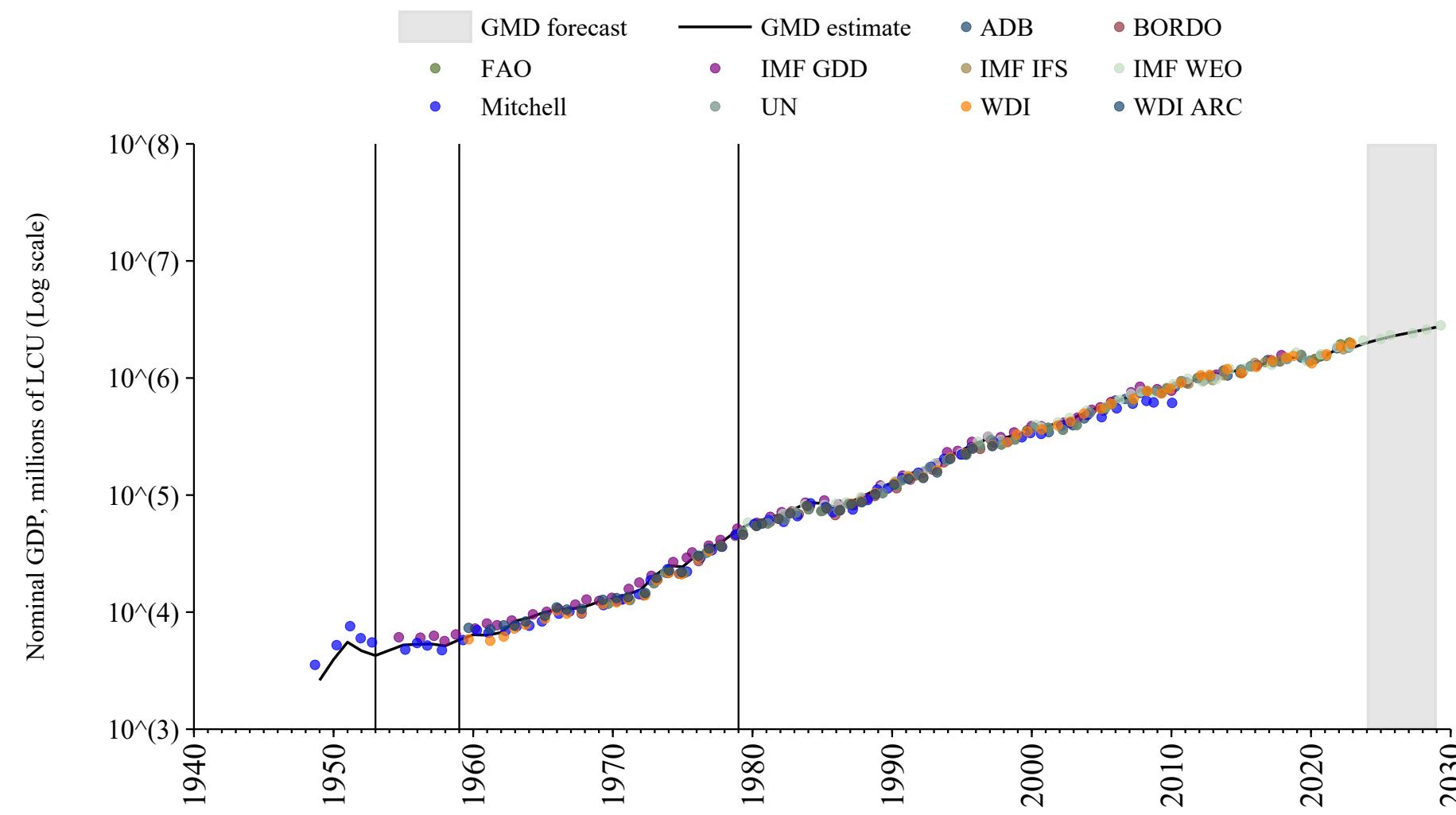
Malawi

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1954 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 126.4%). |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 244.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



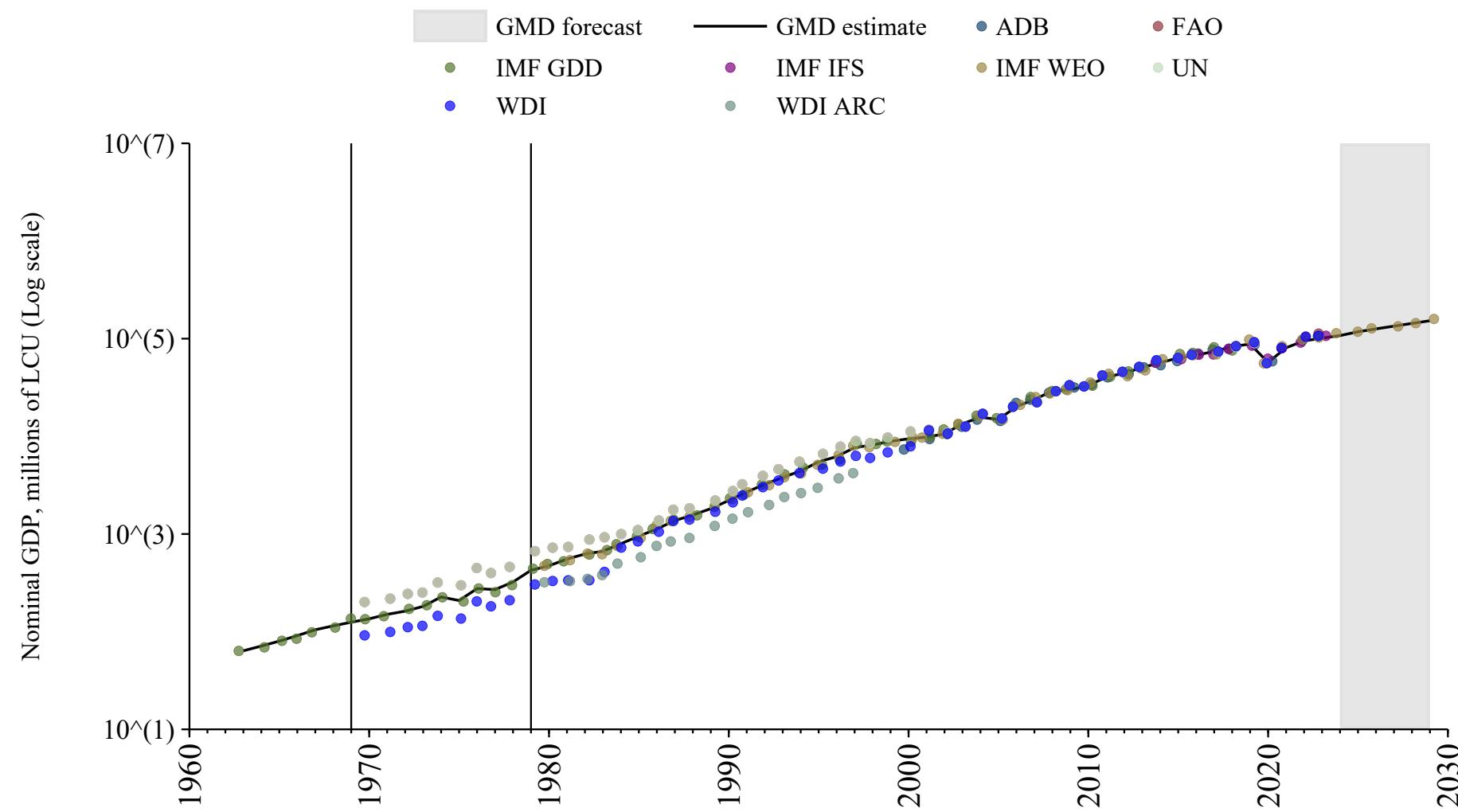
Malaysia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1949 - 1953 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = 73.7%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1954 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 85.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 109.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



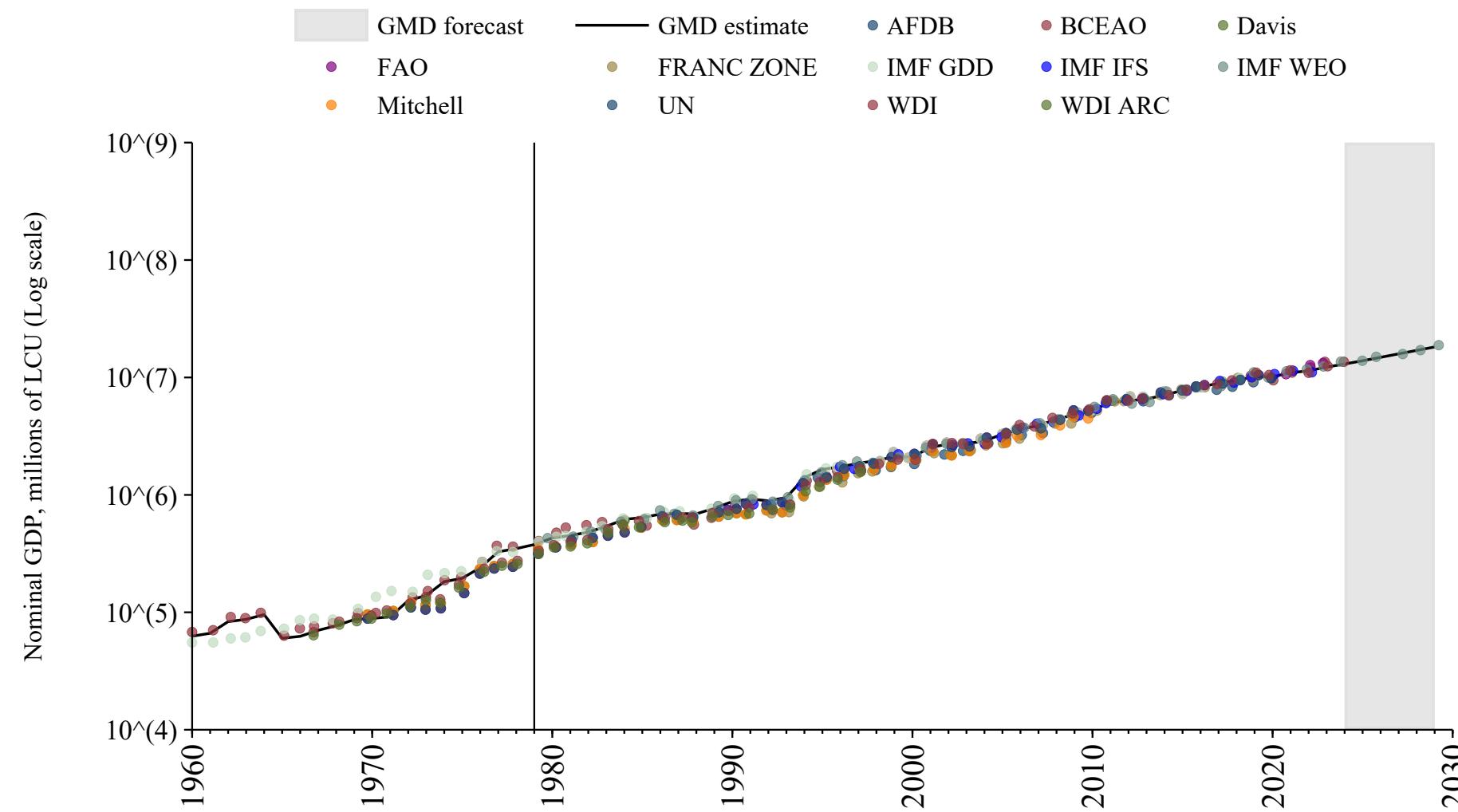
Maldives

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1963 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 147.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



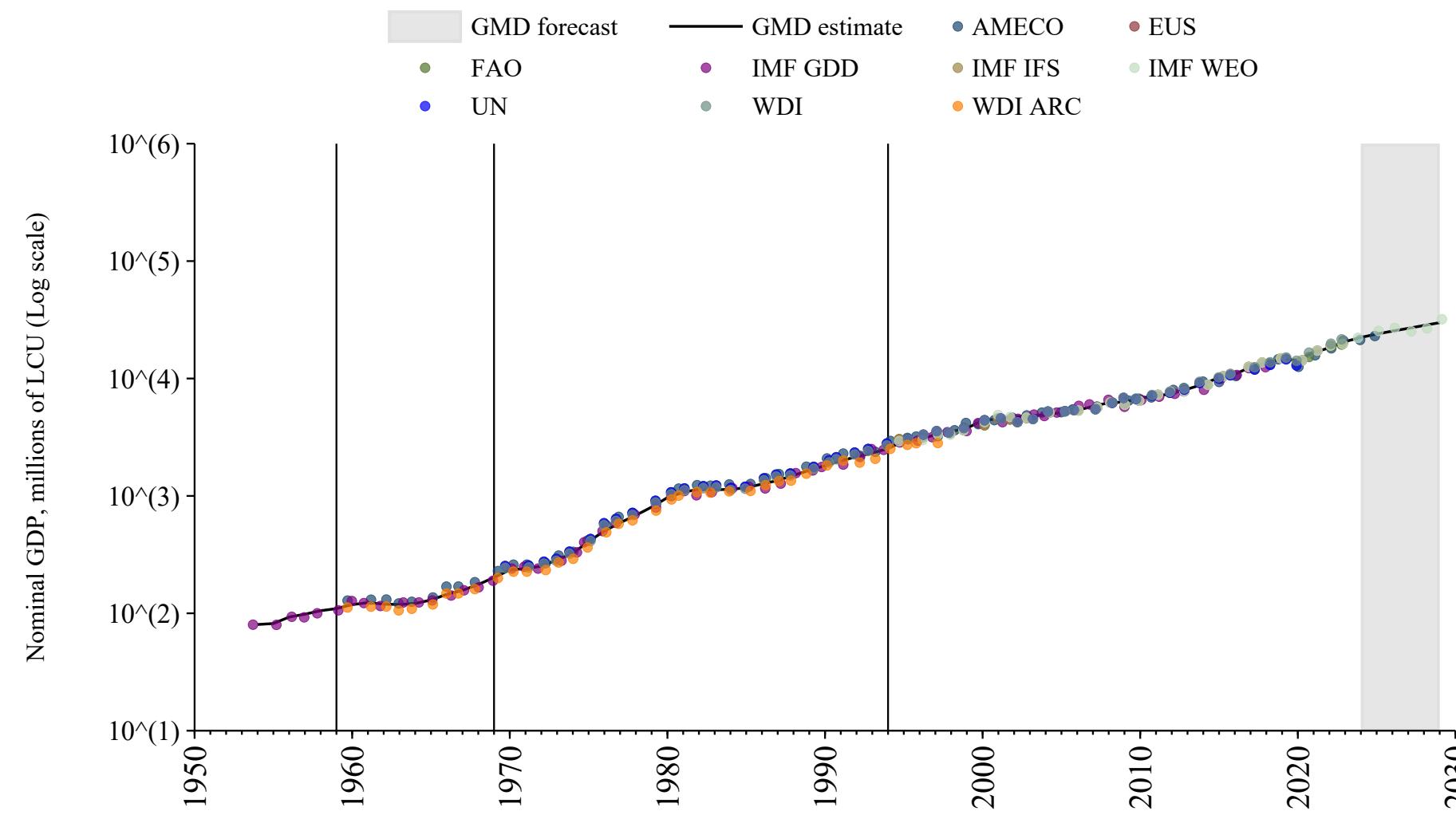
Mali

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 92.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



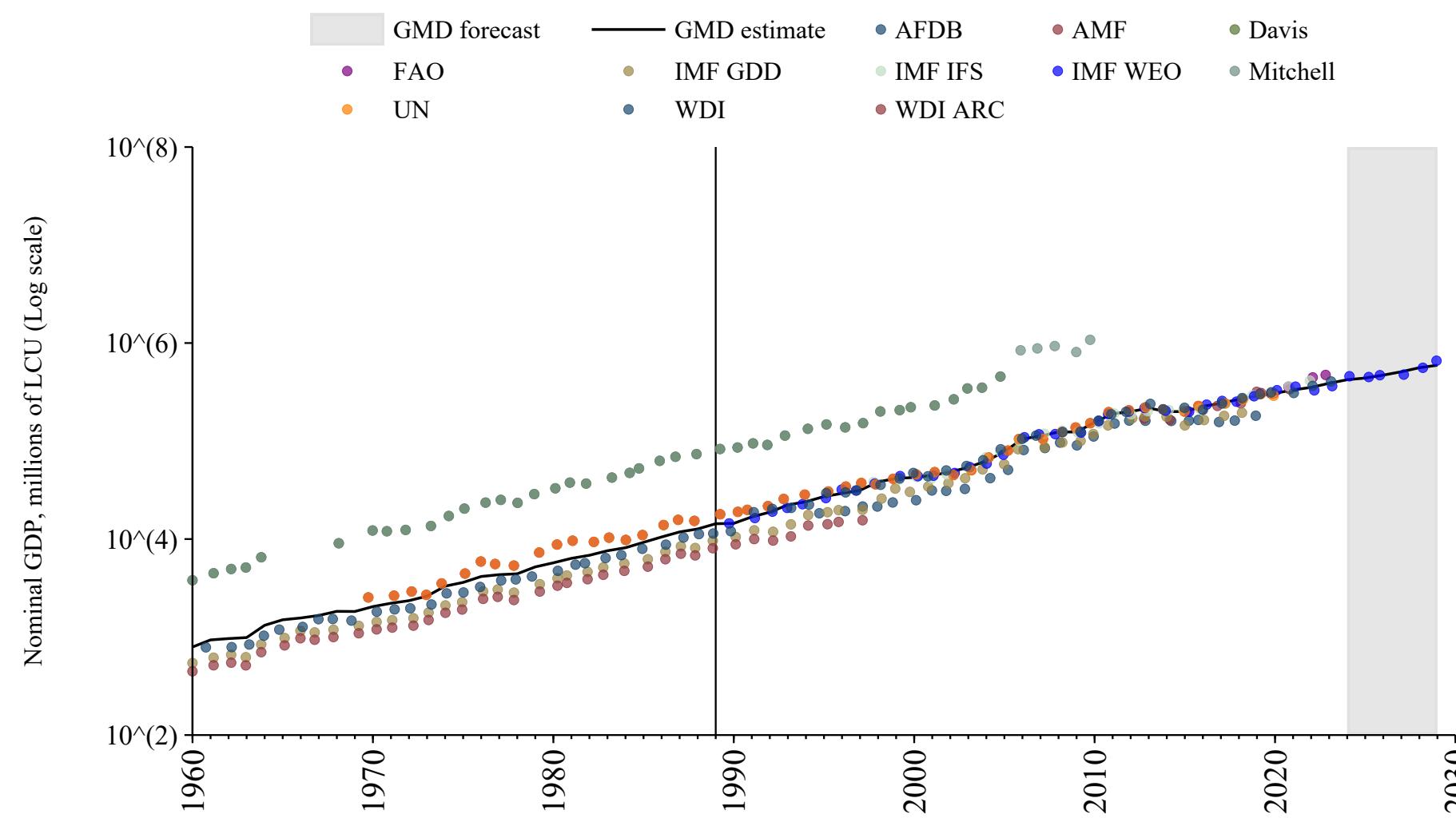
Malta

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1954 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.4%). |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 105.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1970 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 96.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1995 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



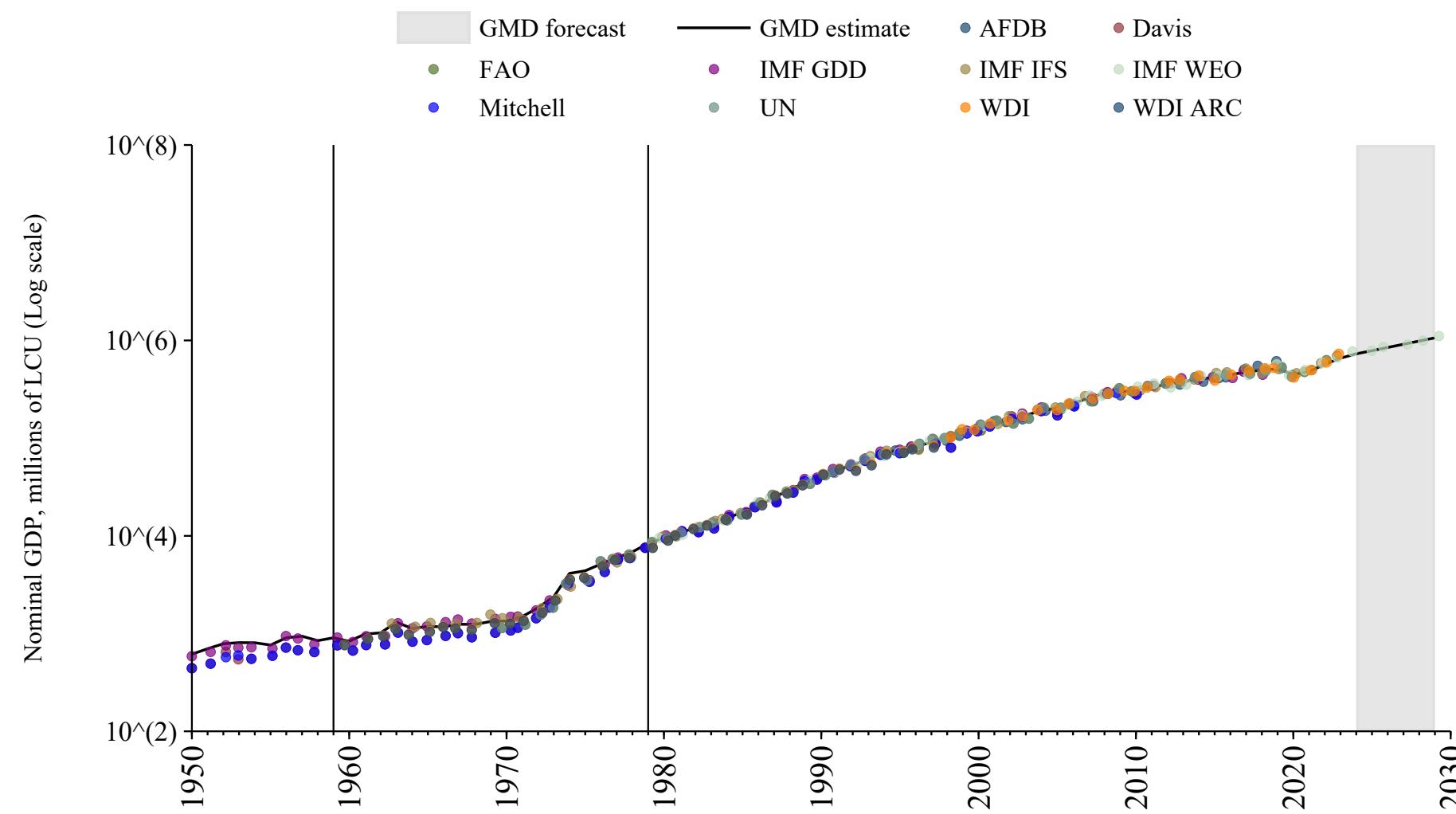
Mauritania

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1960 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 176.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1961 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 119%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



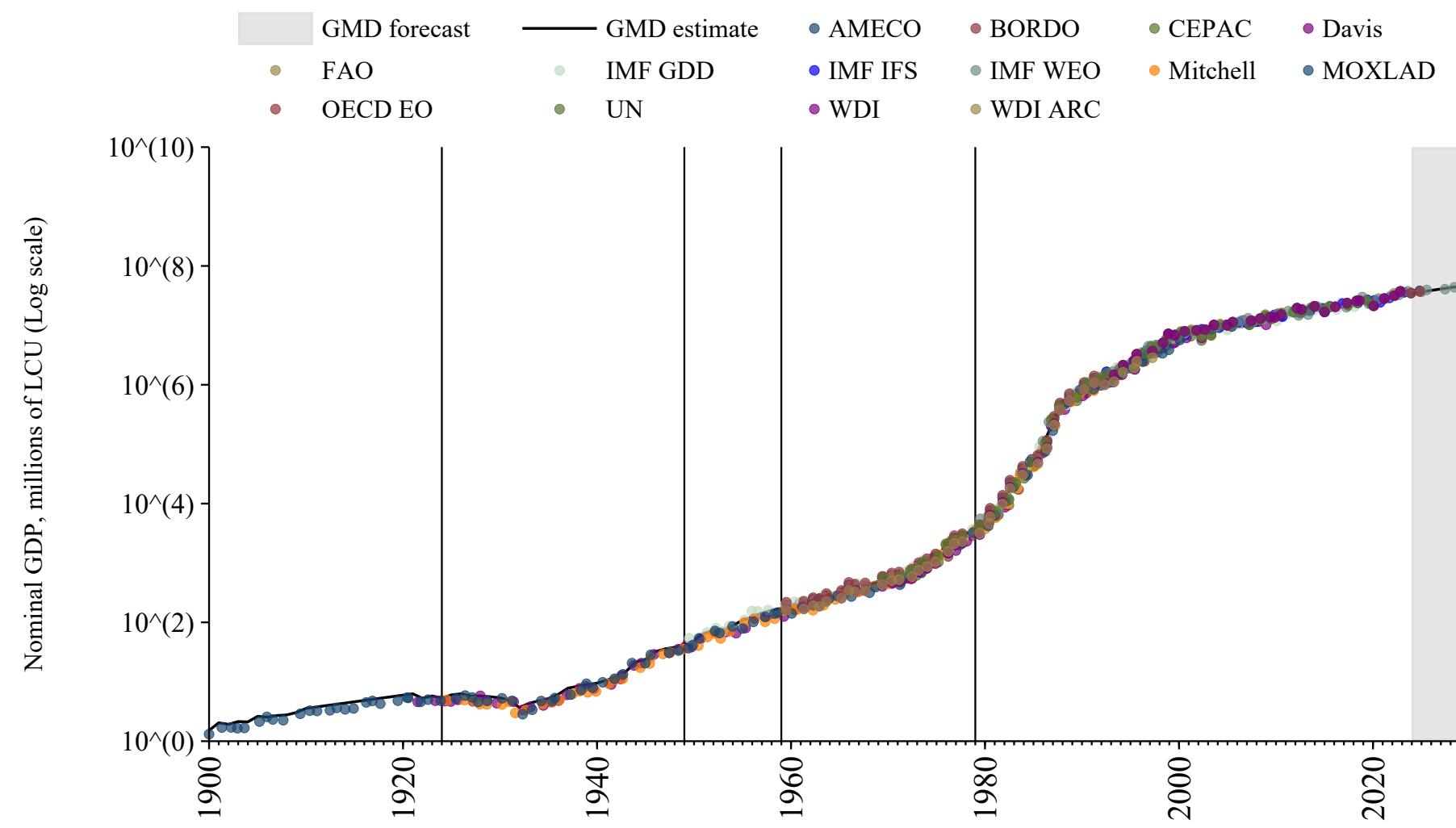
Mauritius

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 108.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



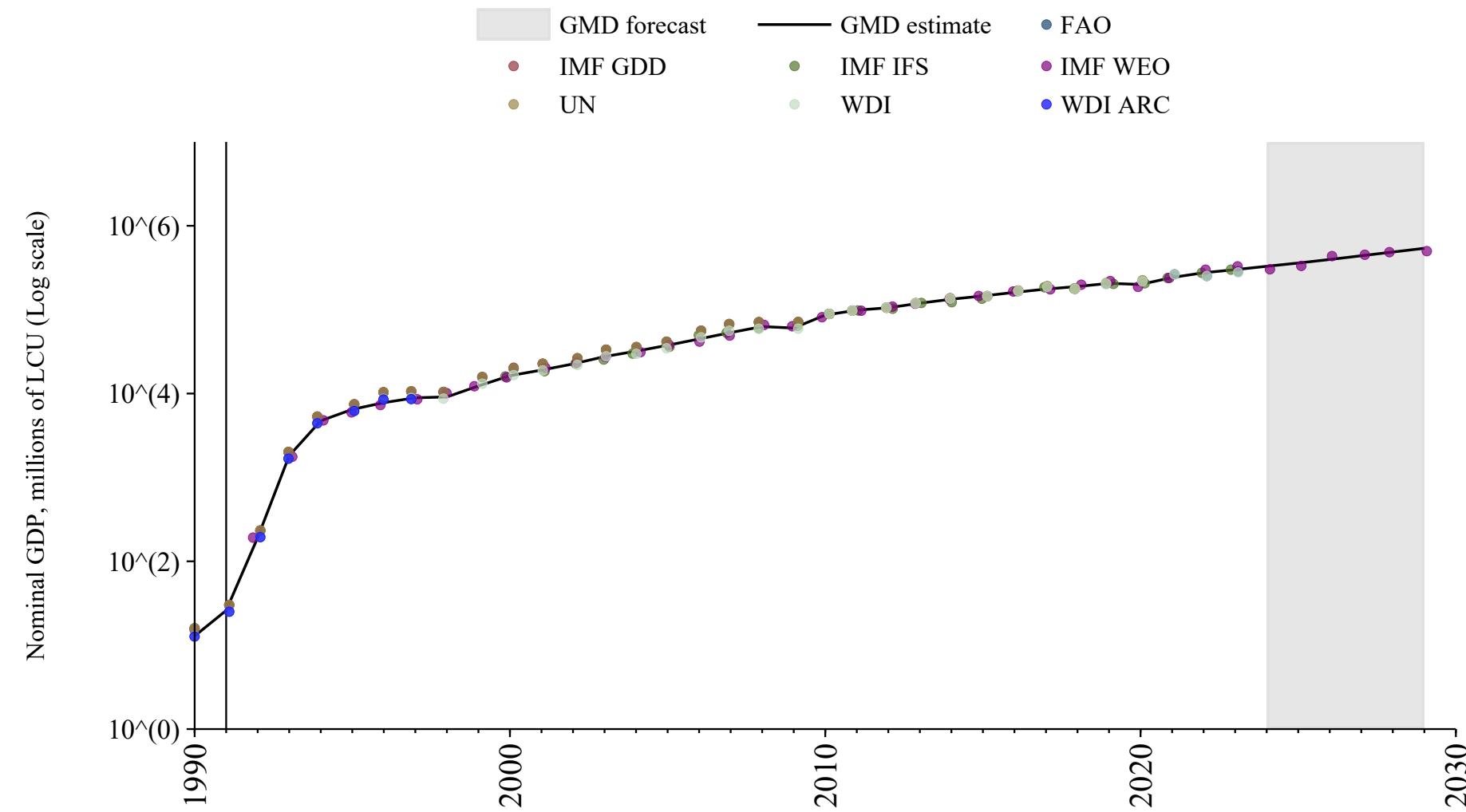
Mexico

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Bértola and Rey (2018) | 1900 - 1924 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 115.1%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1925 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 122.2%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 92.7%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 89.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



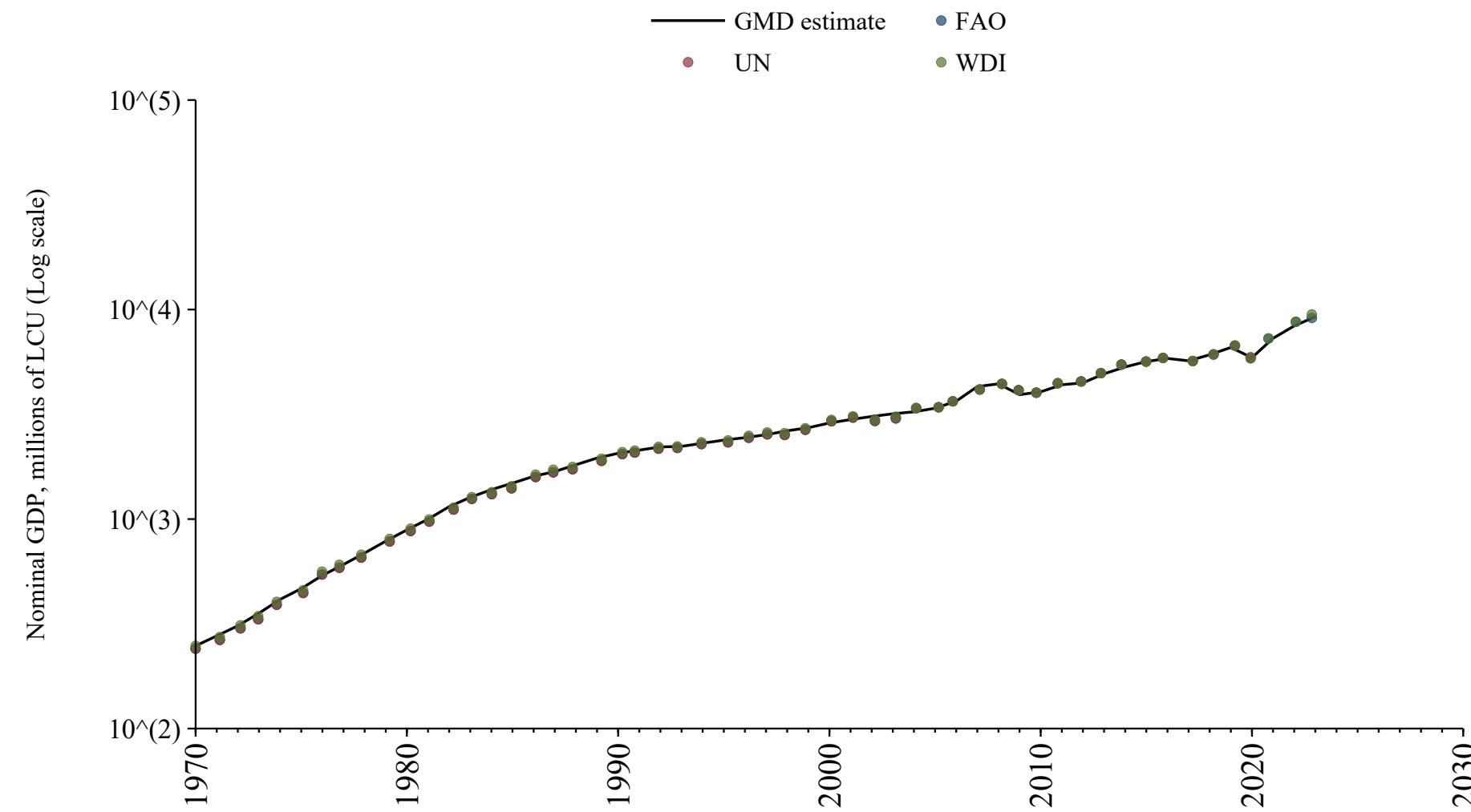
Moldova

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1990 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 100.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



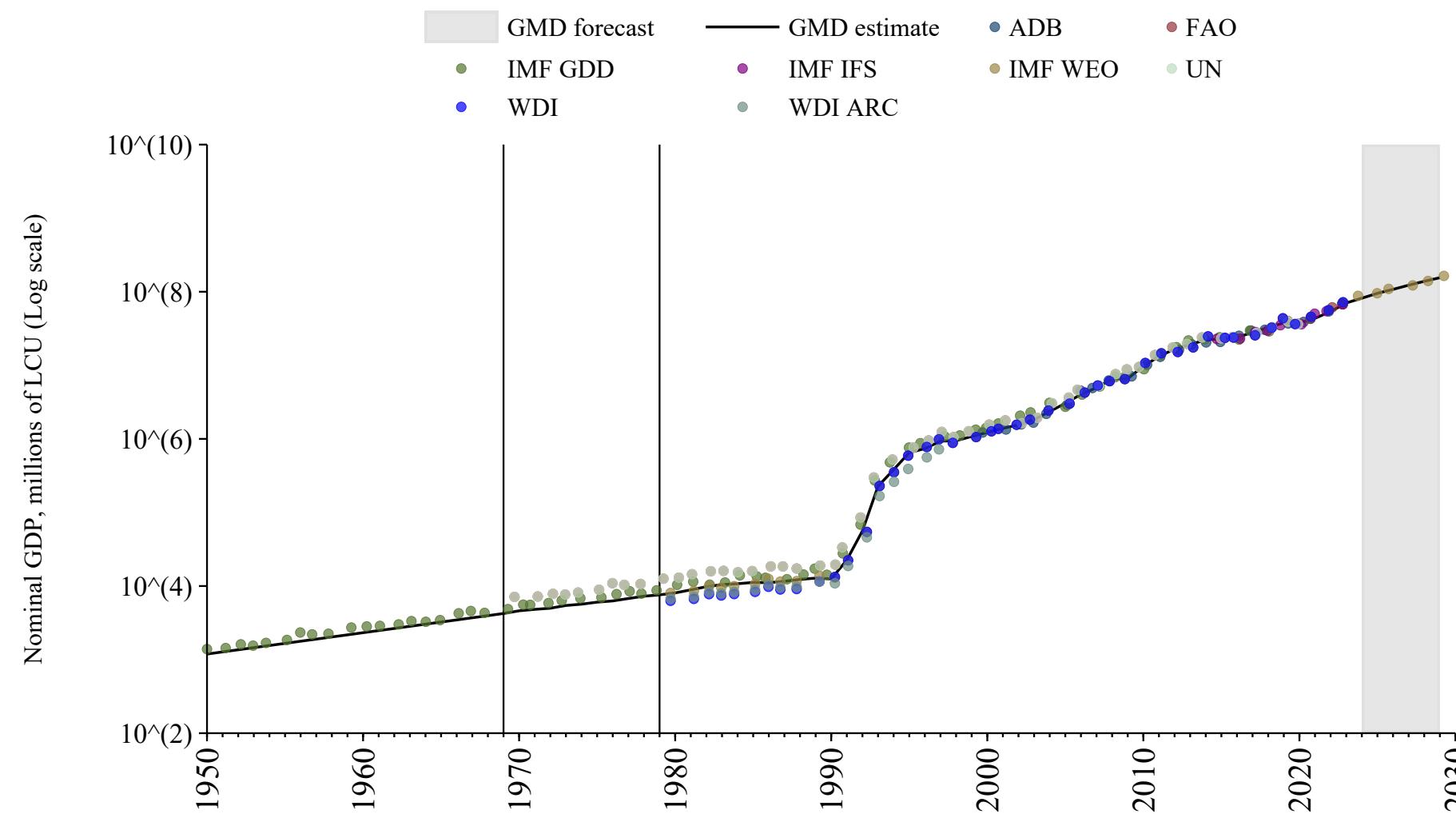
Monaco

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1970 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



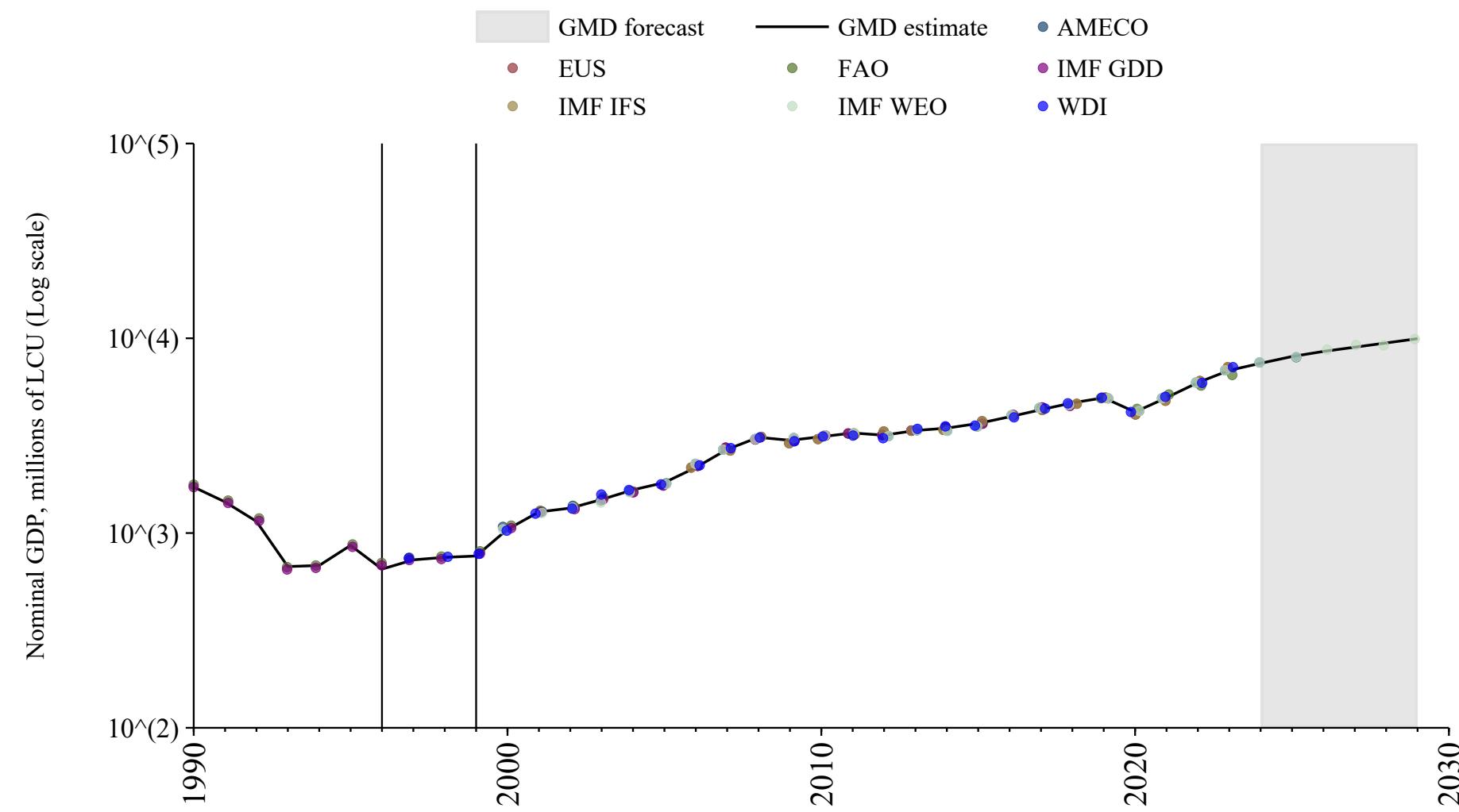
Mongolia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 85.5%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 64.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



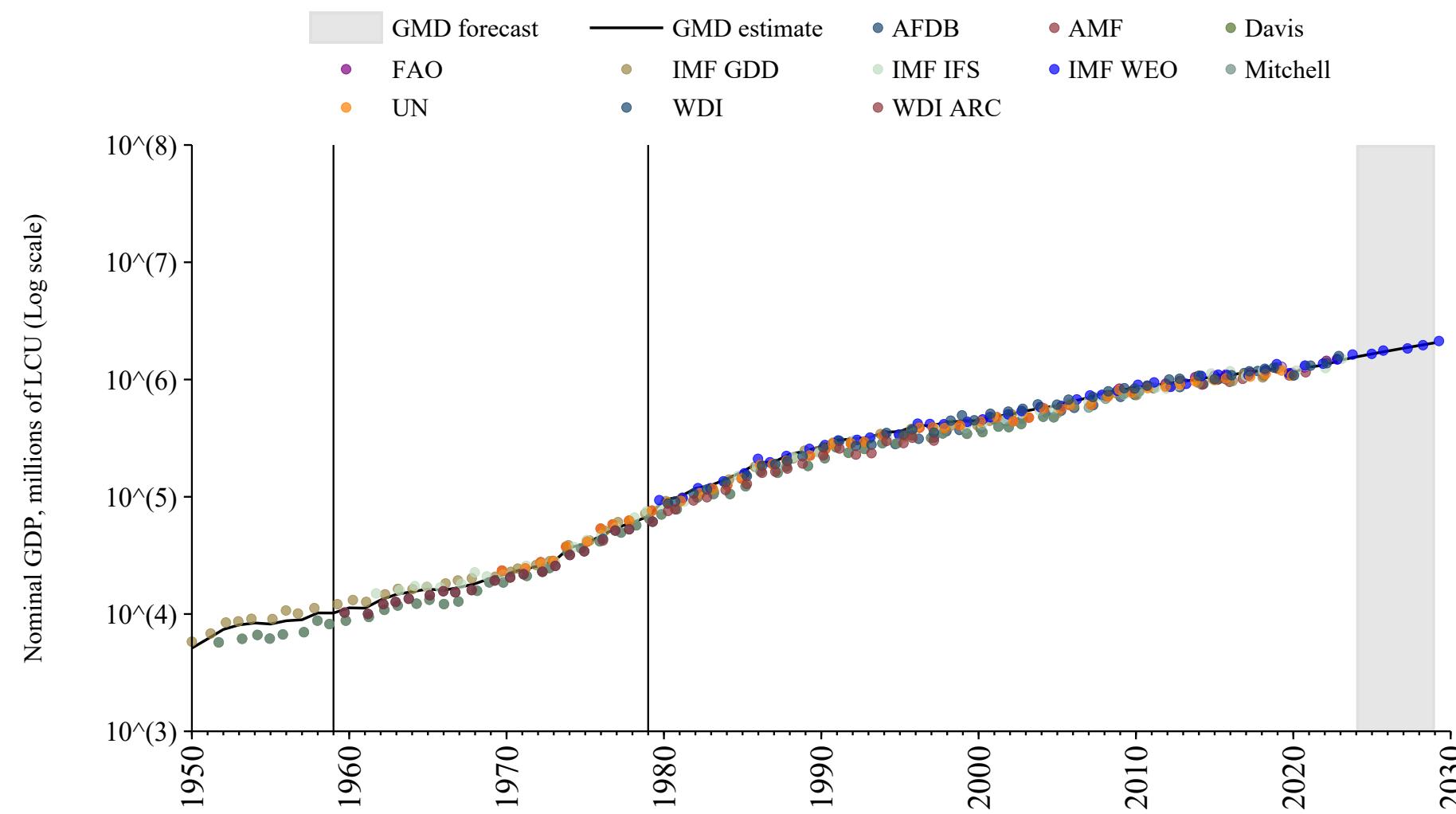
Montenegro

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|--|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1990 - 1996 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1997 |
| World Bank (2024) | 1997 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 98.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2000 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



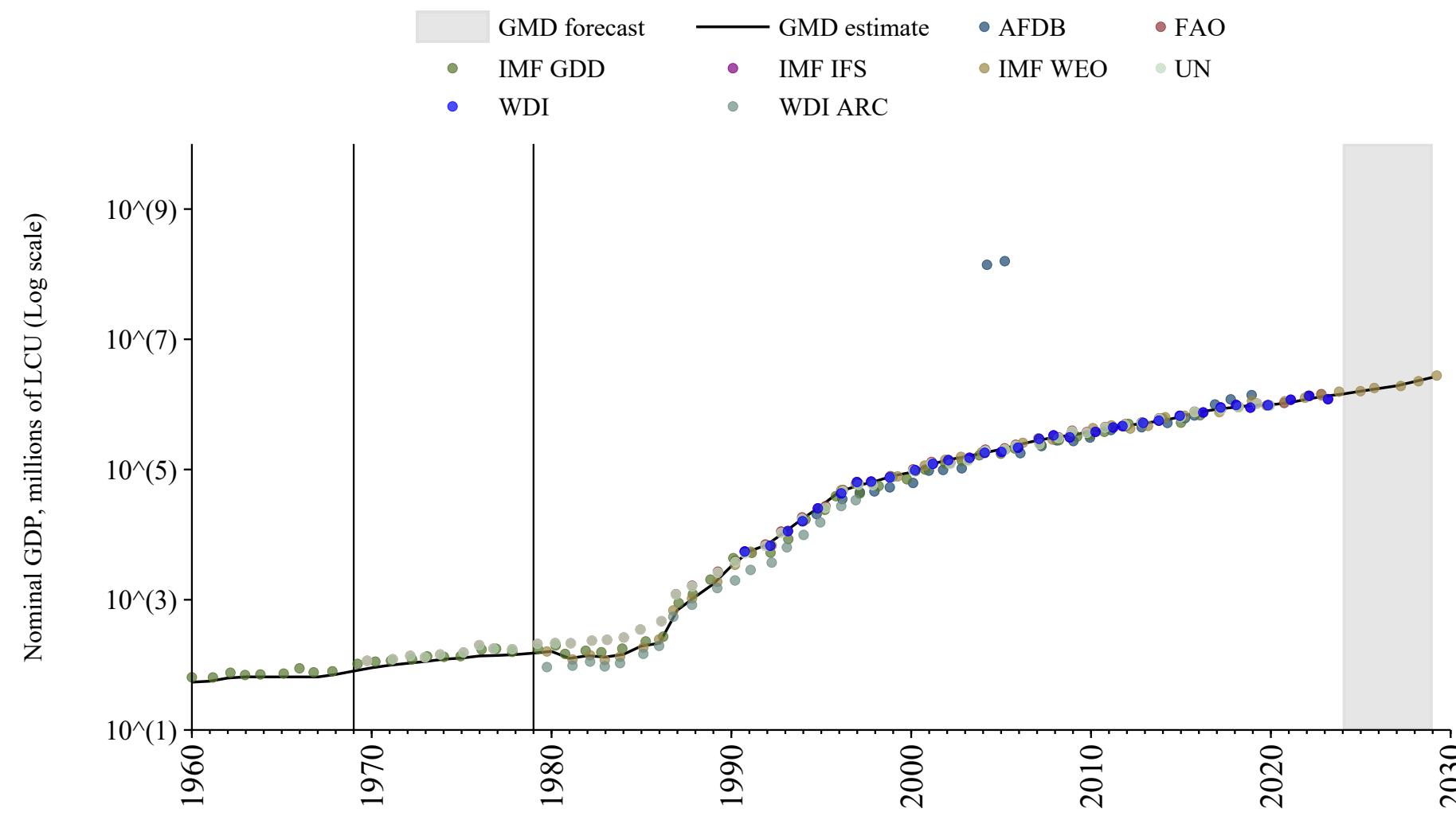
Morocco

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 87.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 109.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



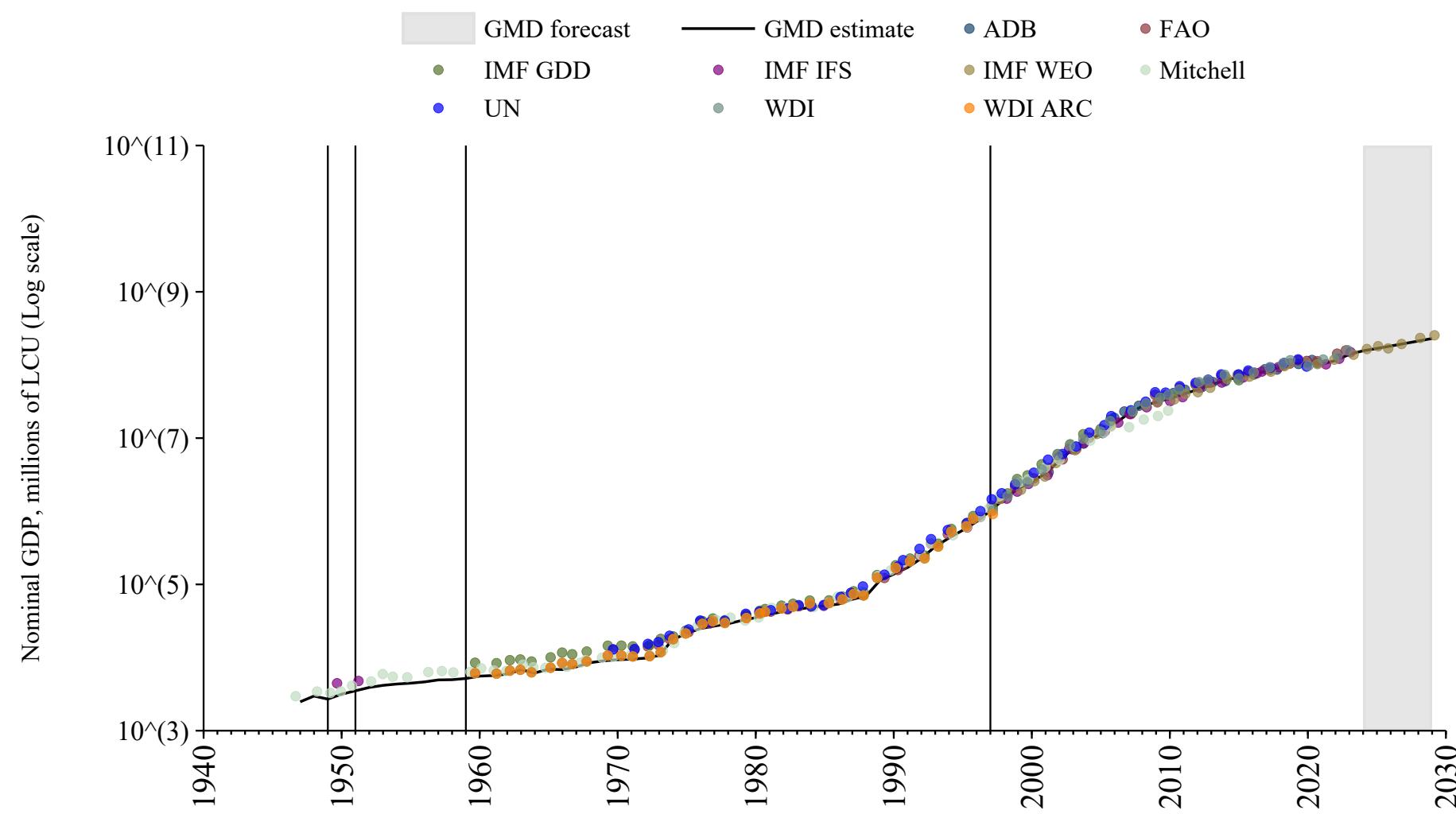
Mozambique

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1960 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 84.2%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 77.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



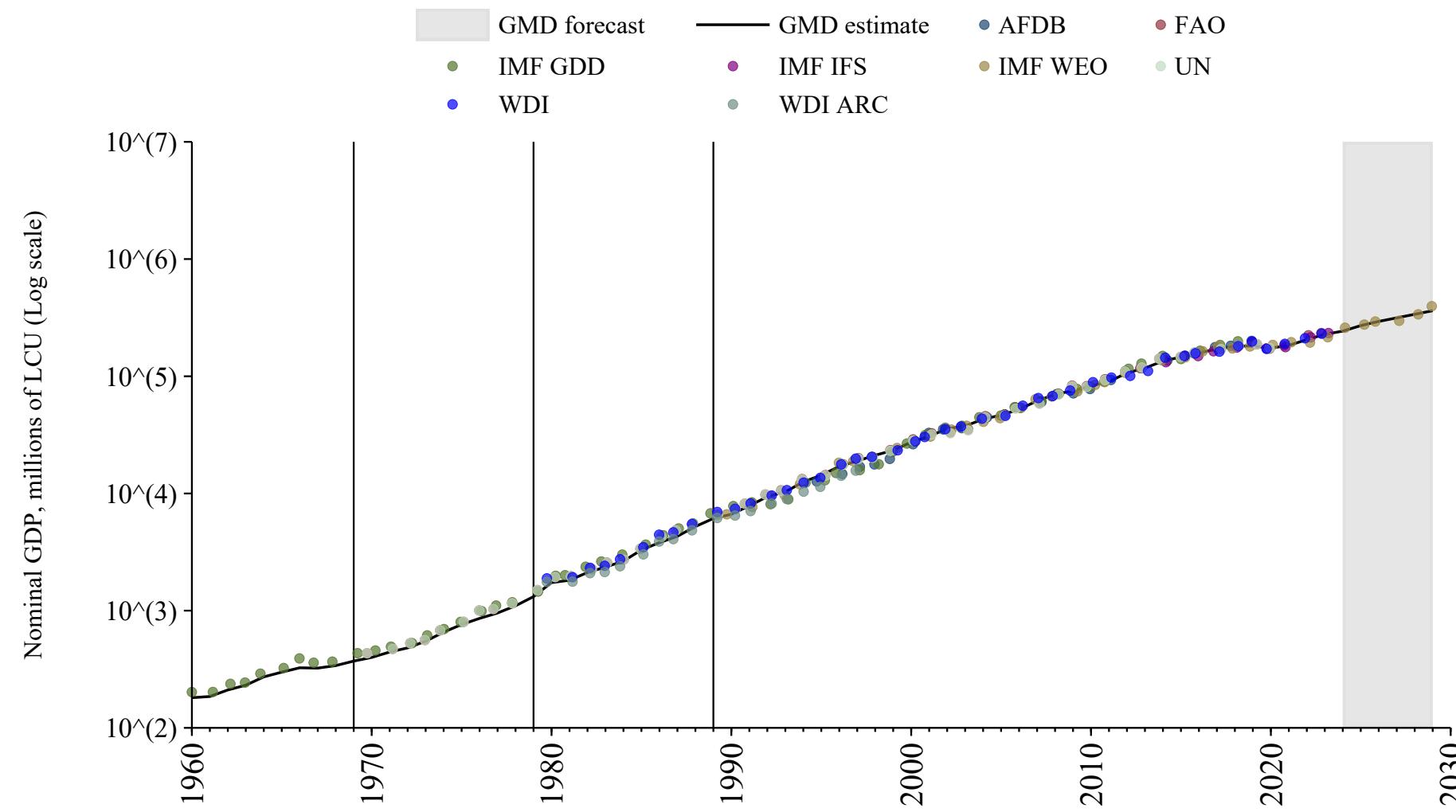
Myanmar

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1947 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 83.7%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1951 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 70.9%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 78.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1997 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 91.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1998 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



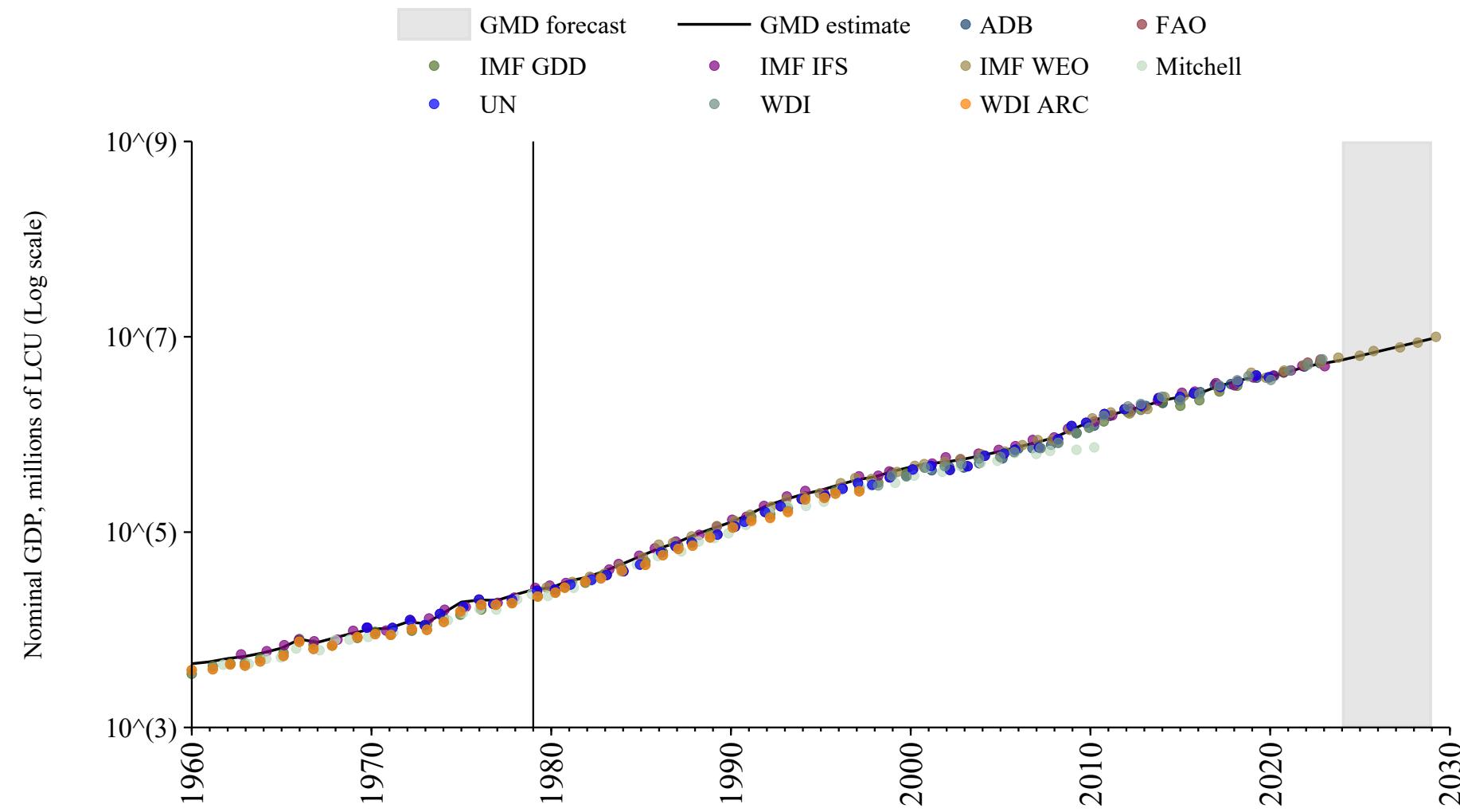
Namibia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1960 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 89.5%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 92.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1980 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 92.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



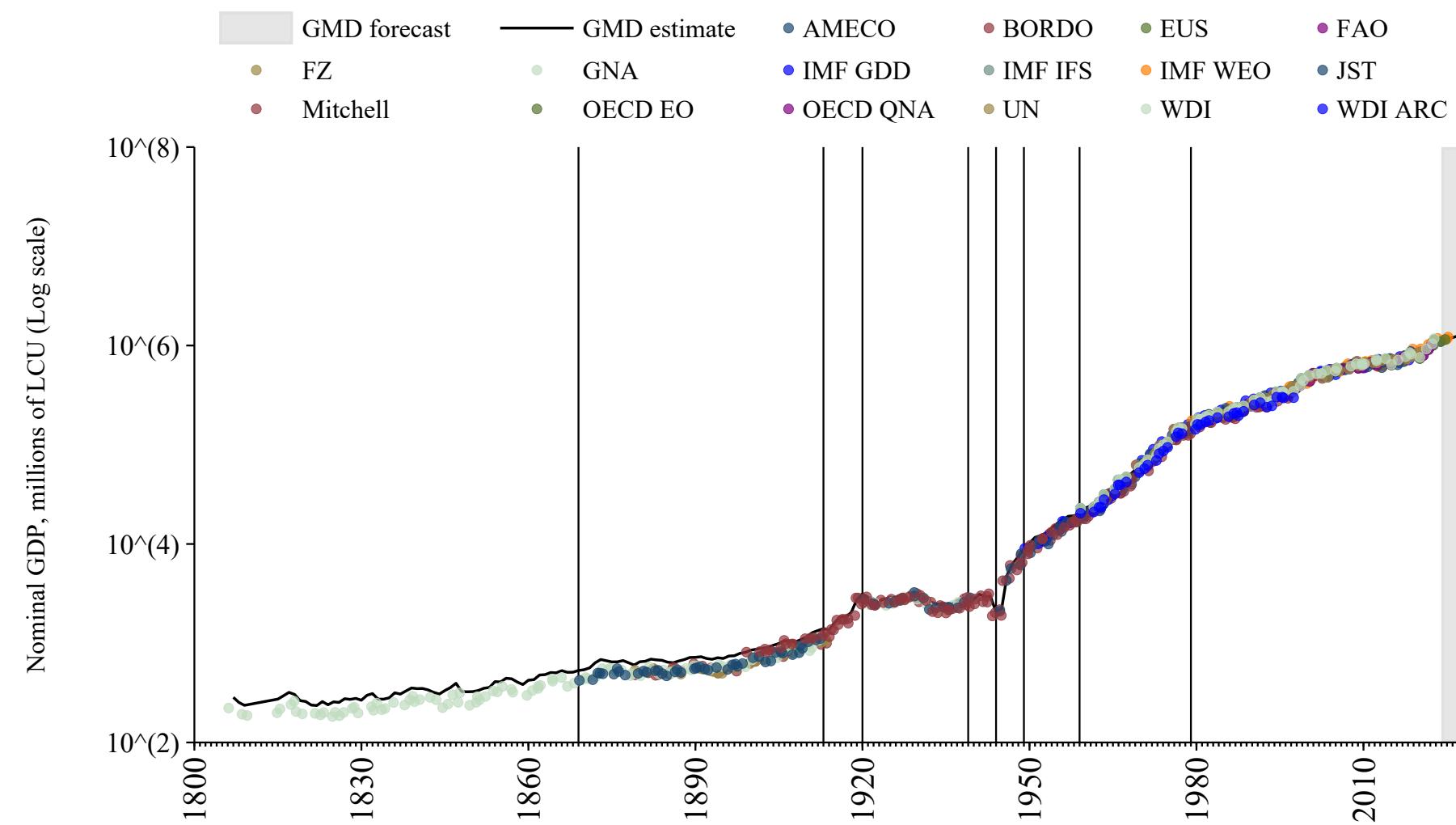
Nepal

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 116.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



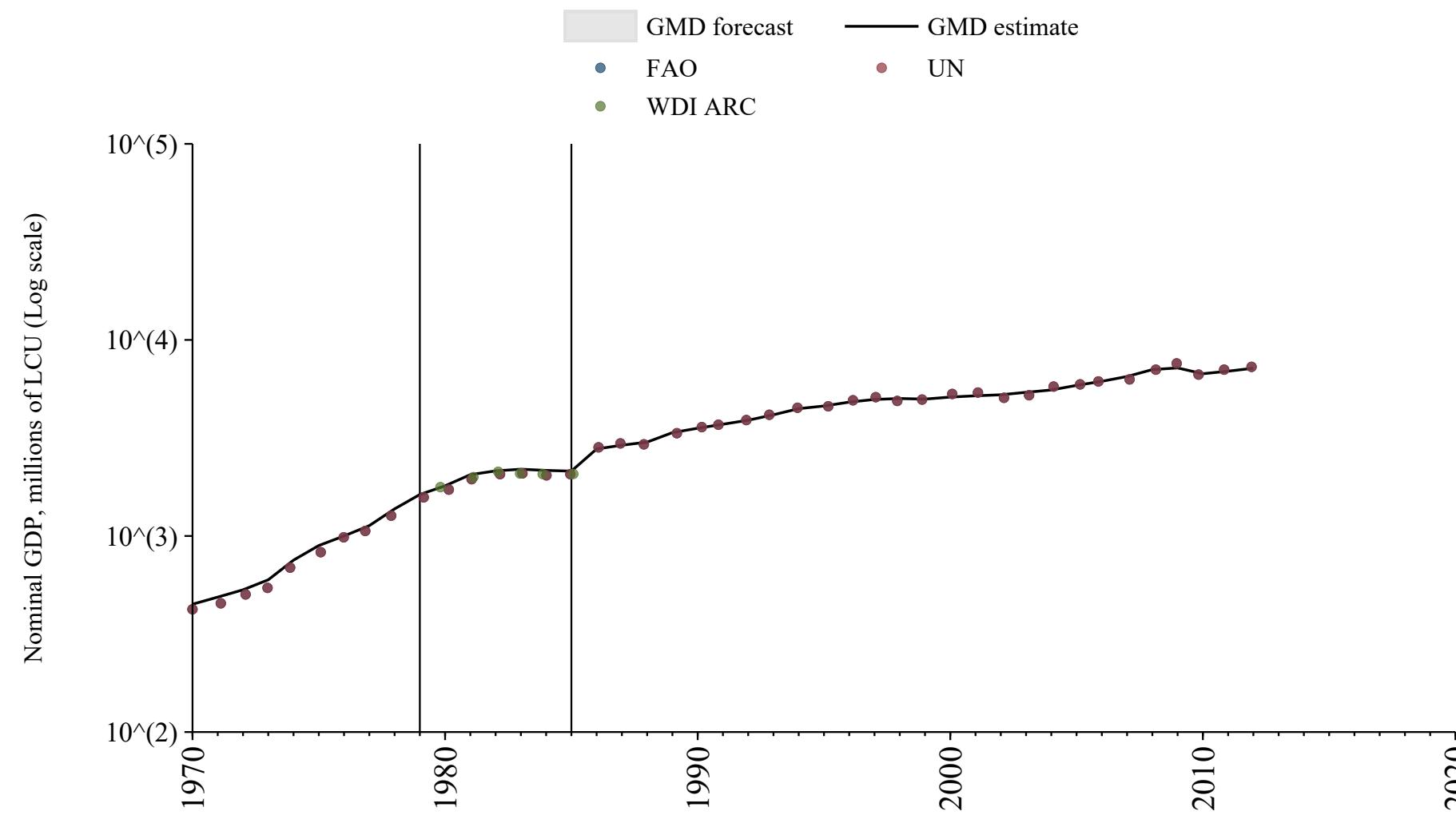
Netherlands

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Smits et al. (2009) | 1807 - 1869 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 128%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1913 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 128%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1914 - 1920 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = 110.1%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1921 - 1939 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 109.9%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1940 - 1944 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 116%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1945 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 116%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 113%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



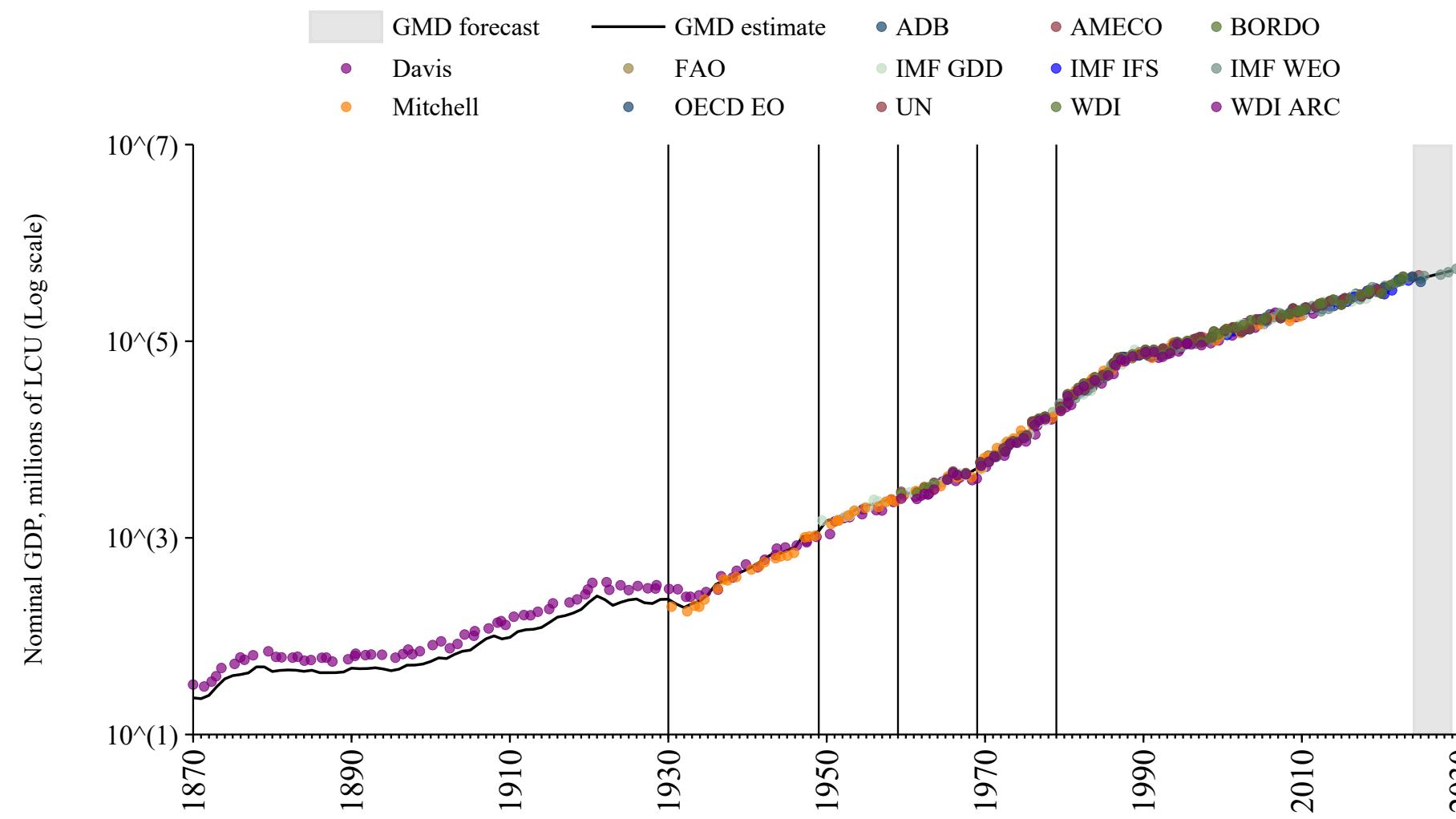
Netherlands Antilles

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 106.1%). |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1980 - 1985 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 101.5%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1986 - 2012 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2013 |



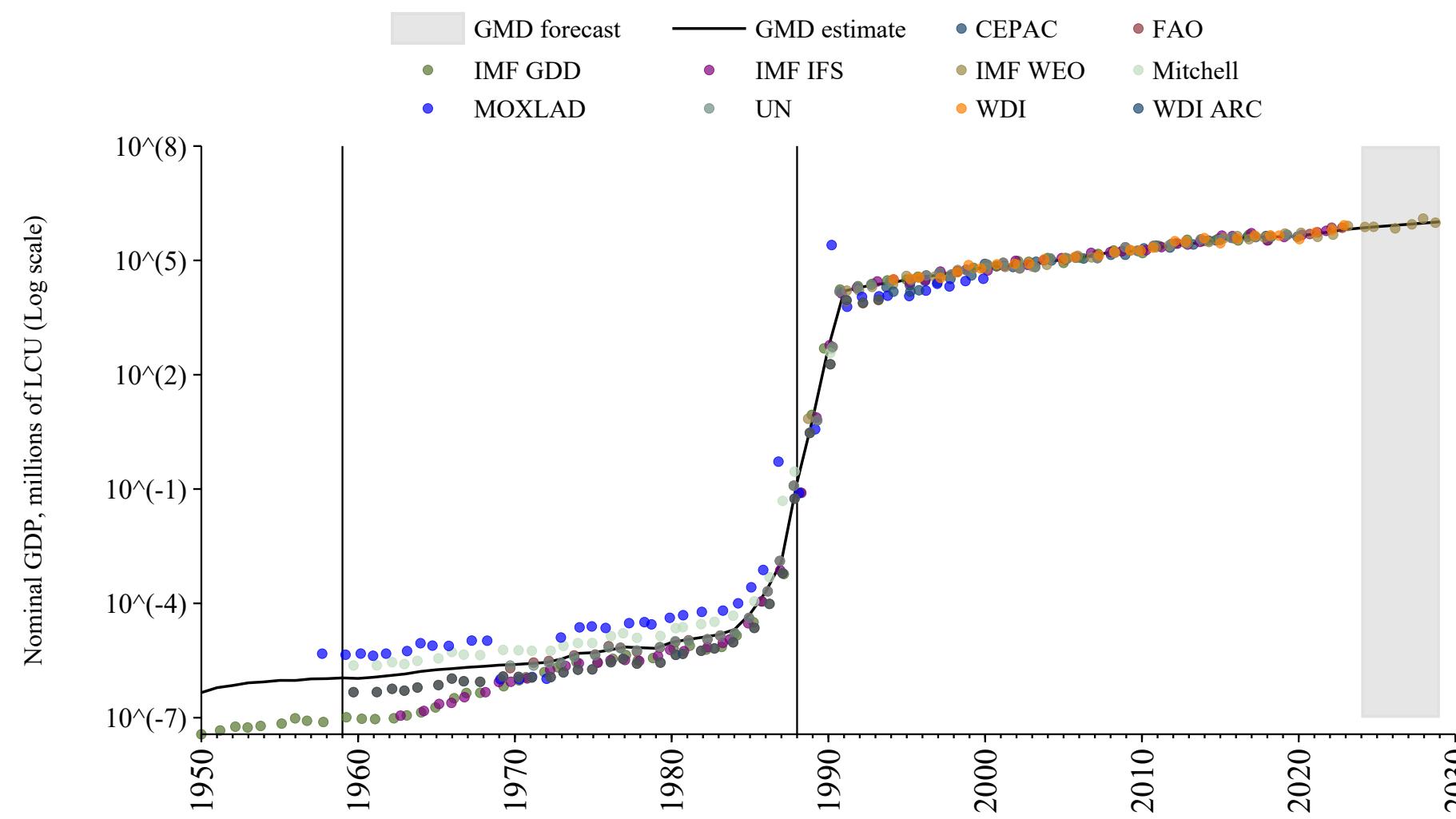
New Zealand

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| University of California Davis (2024) | 1870 - 1930 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1931: (ratio = 73.2%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1931 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 106.3%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98.4%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



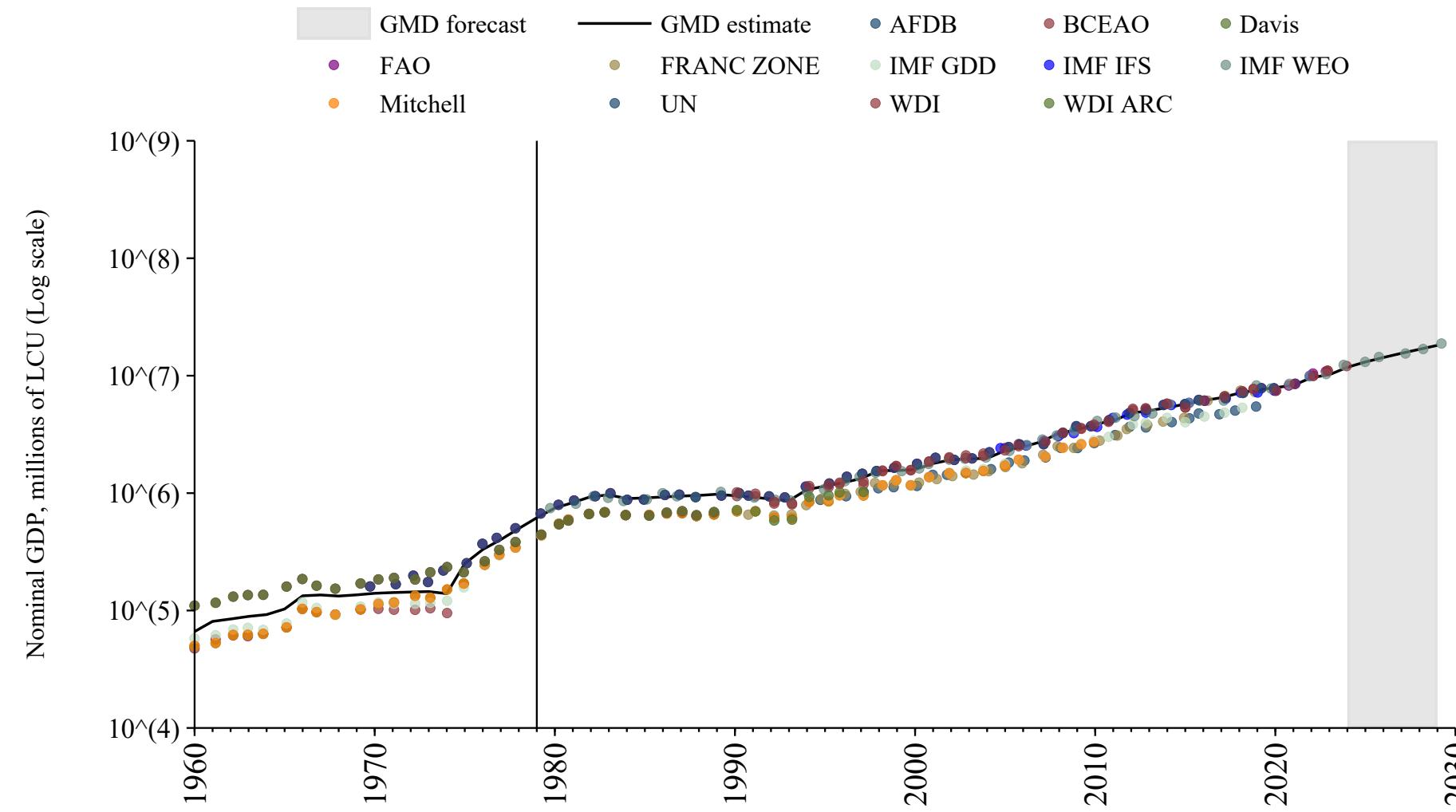
Nicaragua

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|--|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 1238.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1988 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 228.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1989 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



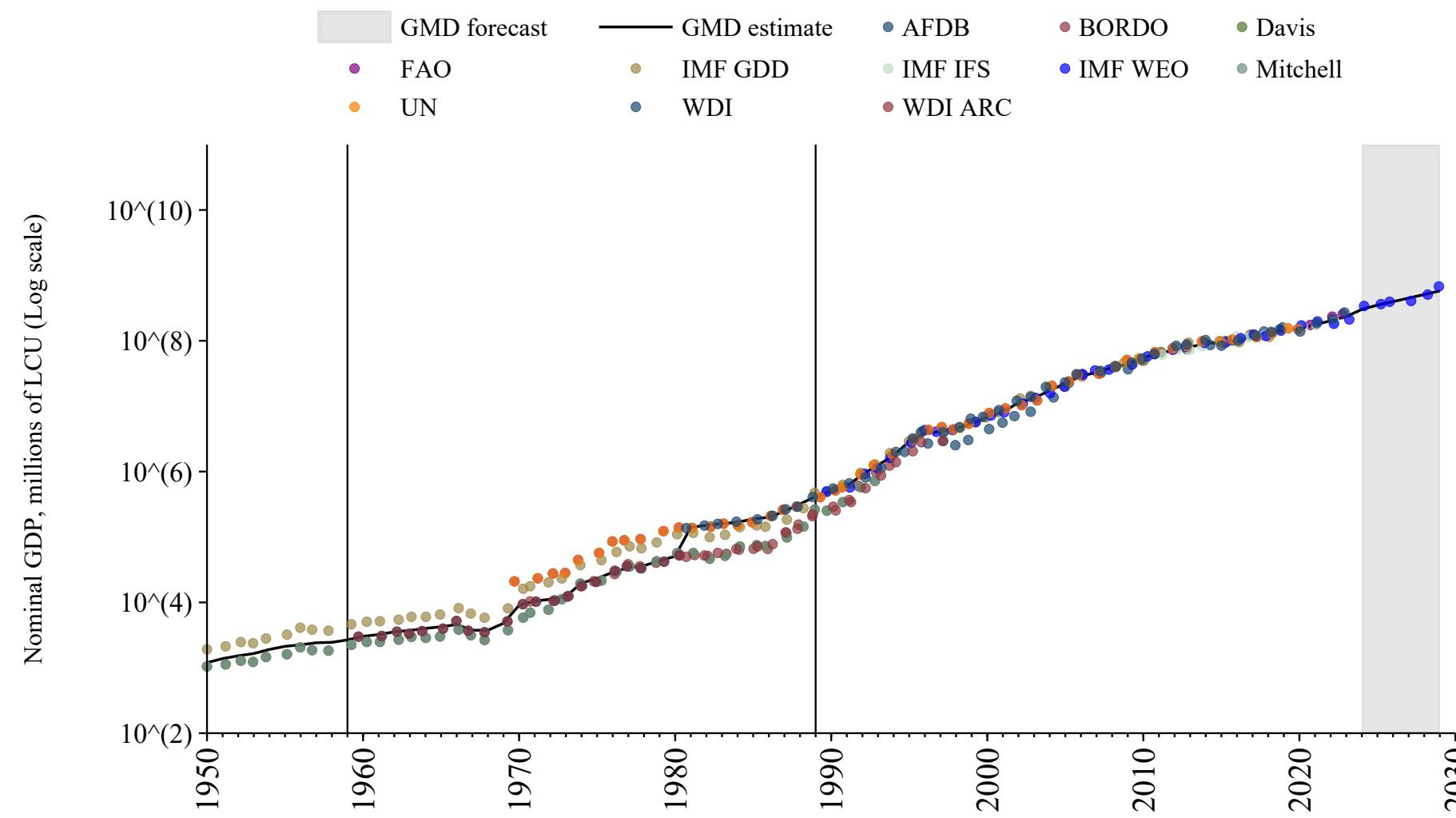
Niger

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 139.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



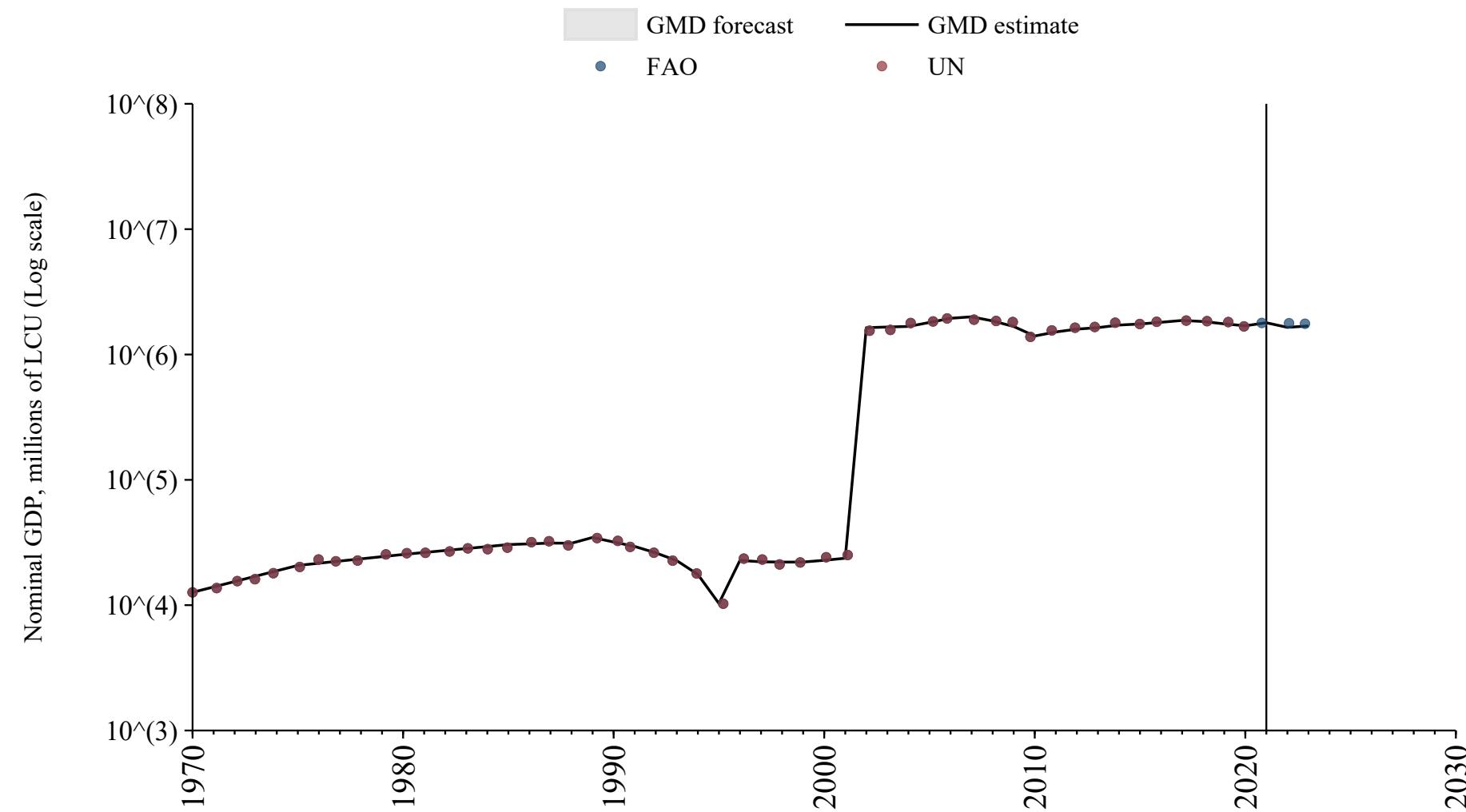
Nigeria

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|--|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 62.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 101%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



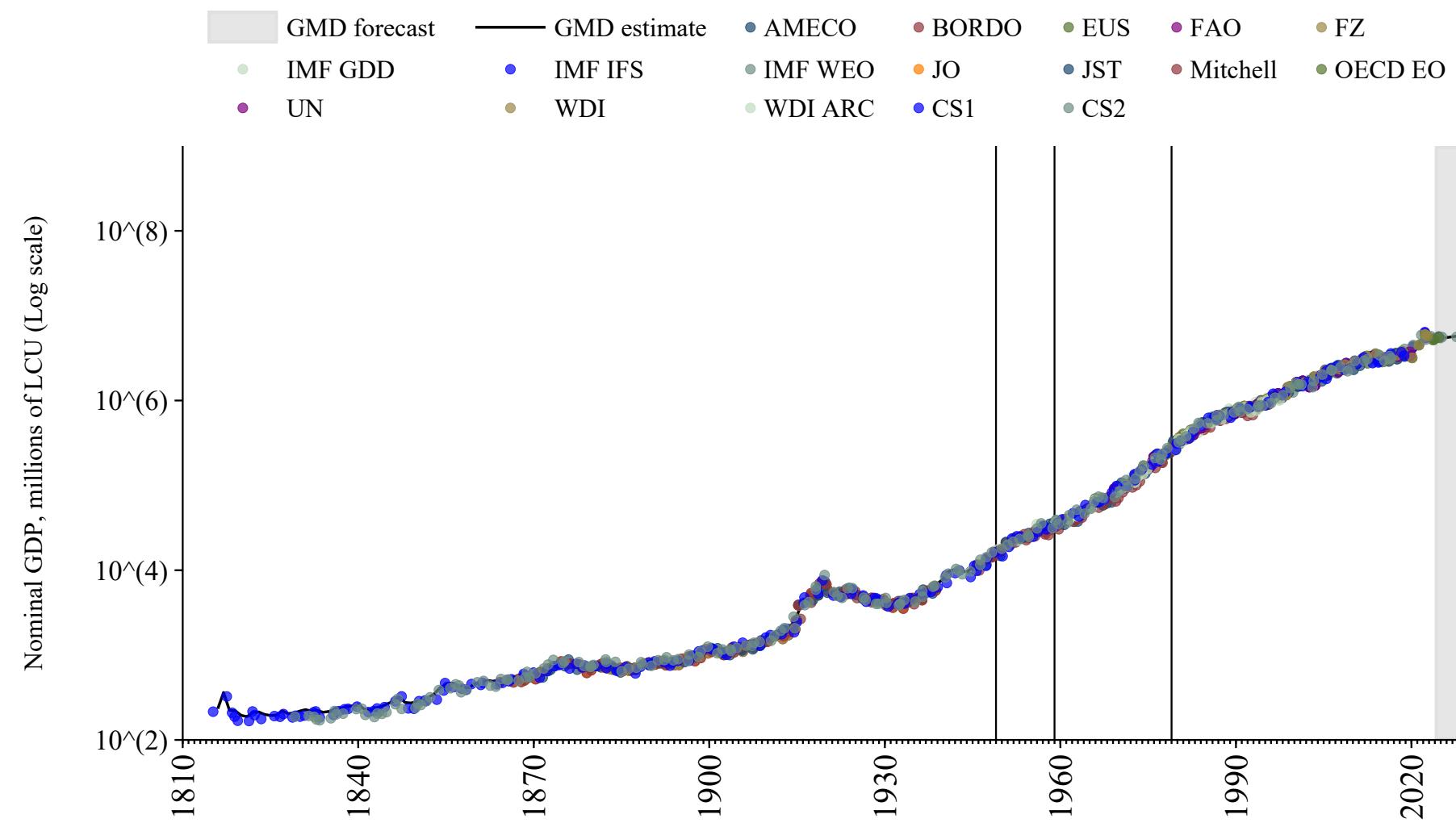
North Korea

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| FAO (2024) | 2021 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024 |



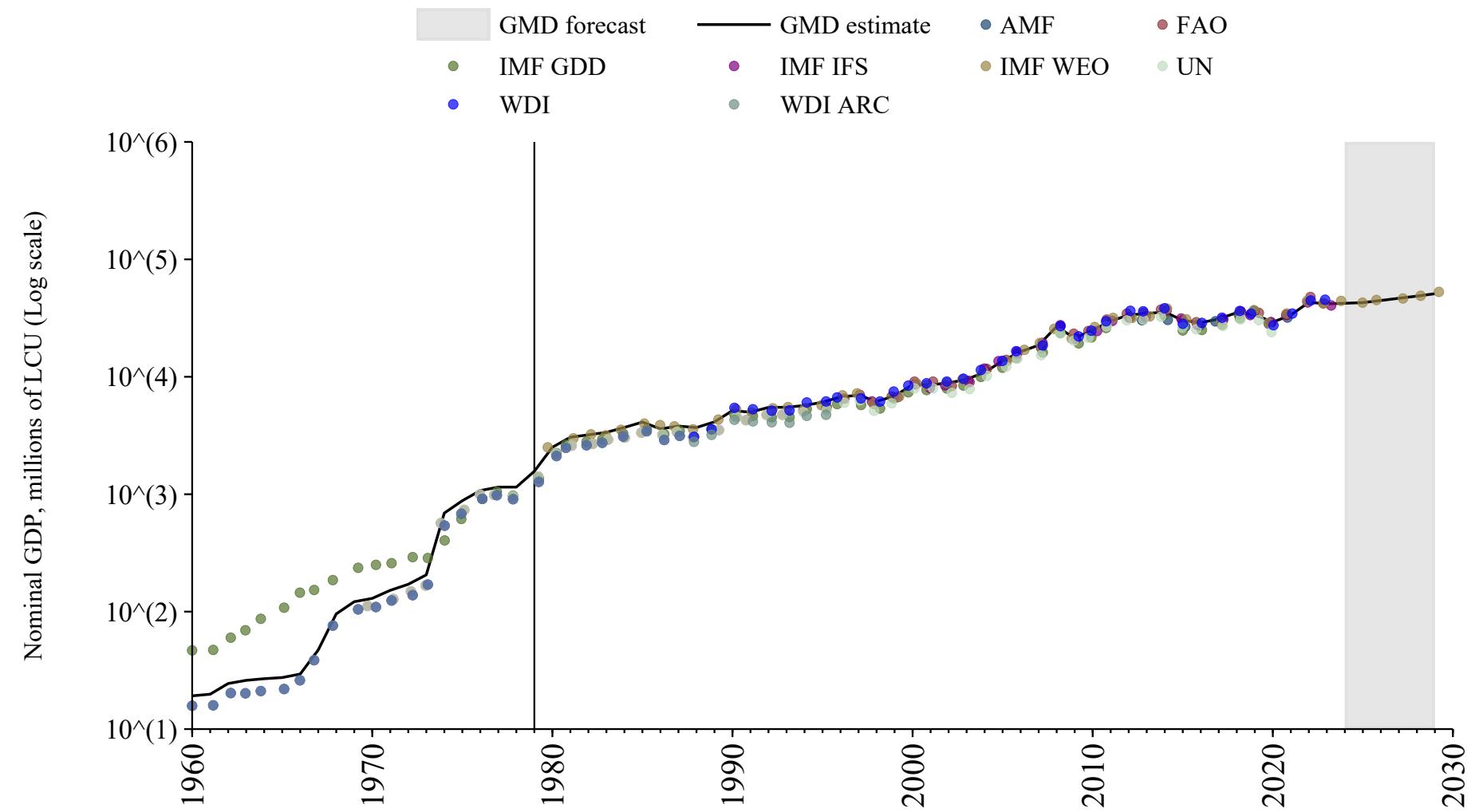
Norway

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Grytten (2022) | 1816 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 108.1%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.3%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



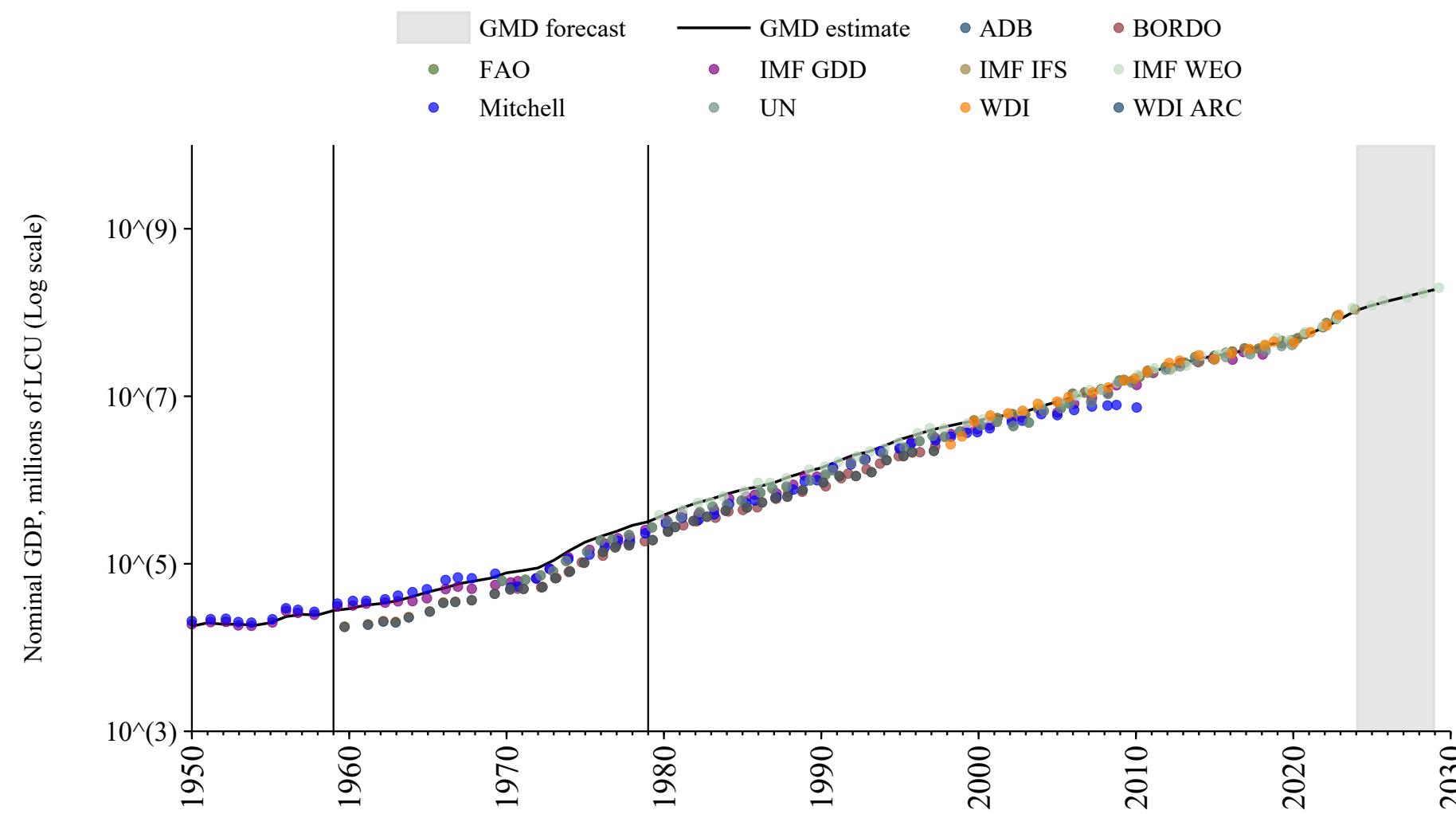
Oman

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 121.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



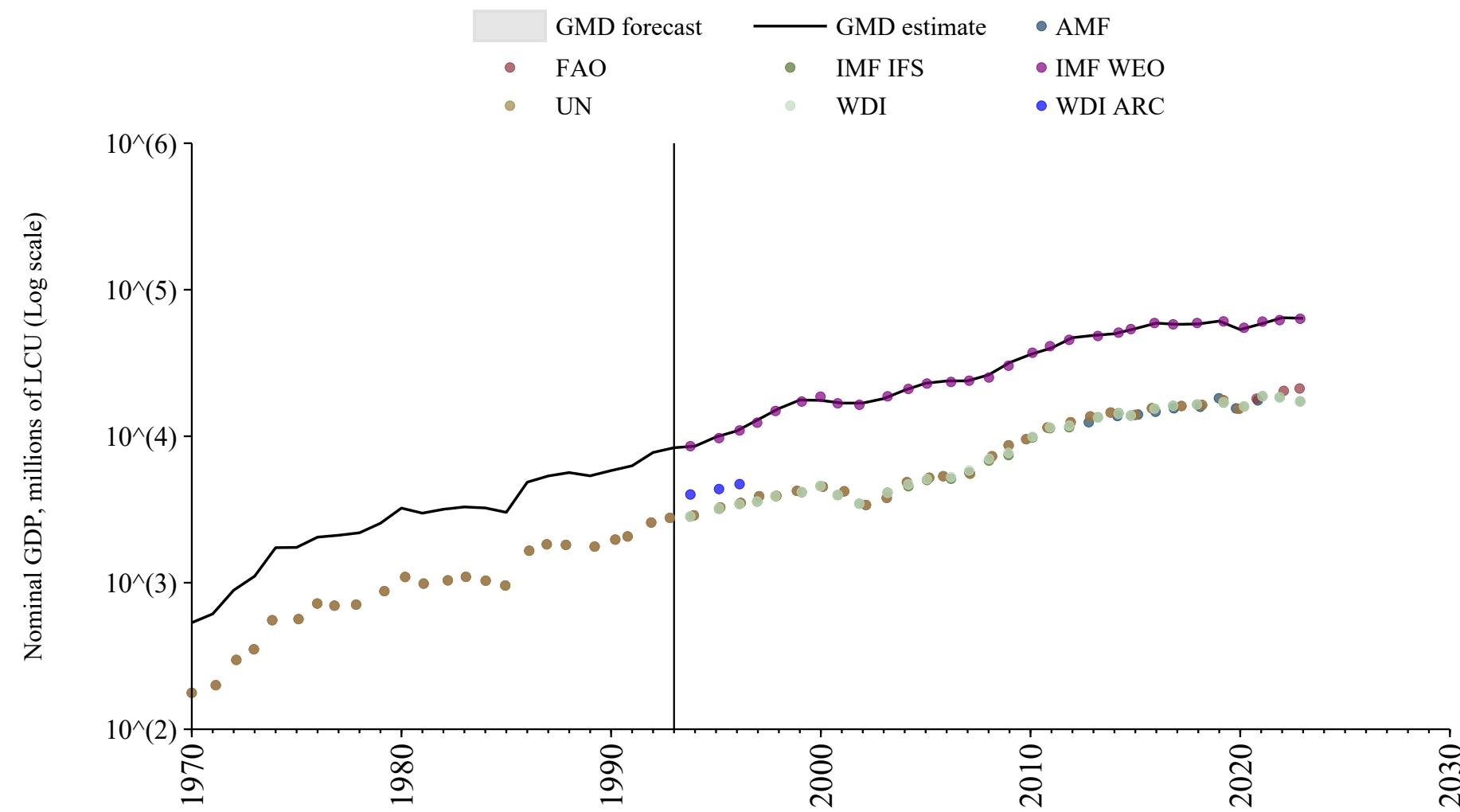
Pakistan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 163.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



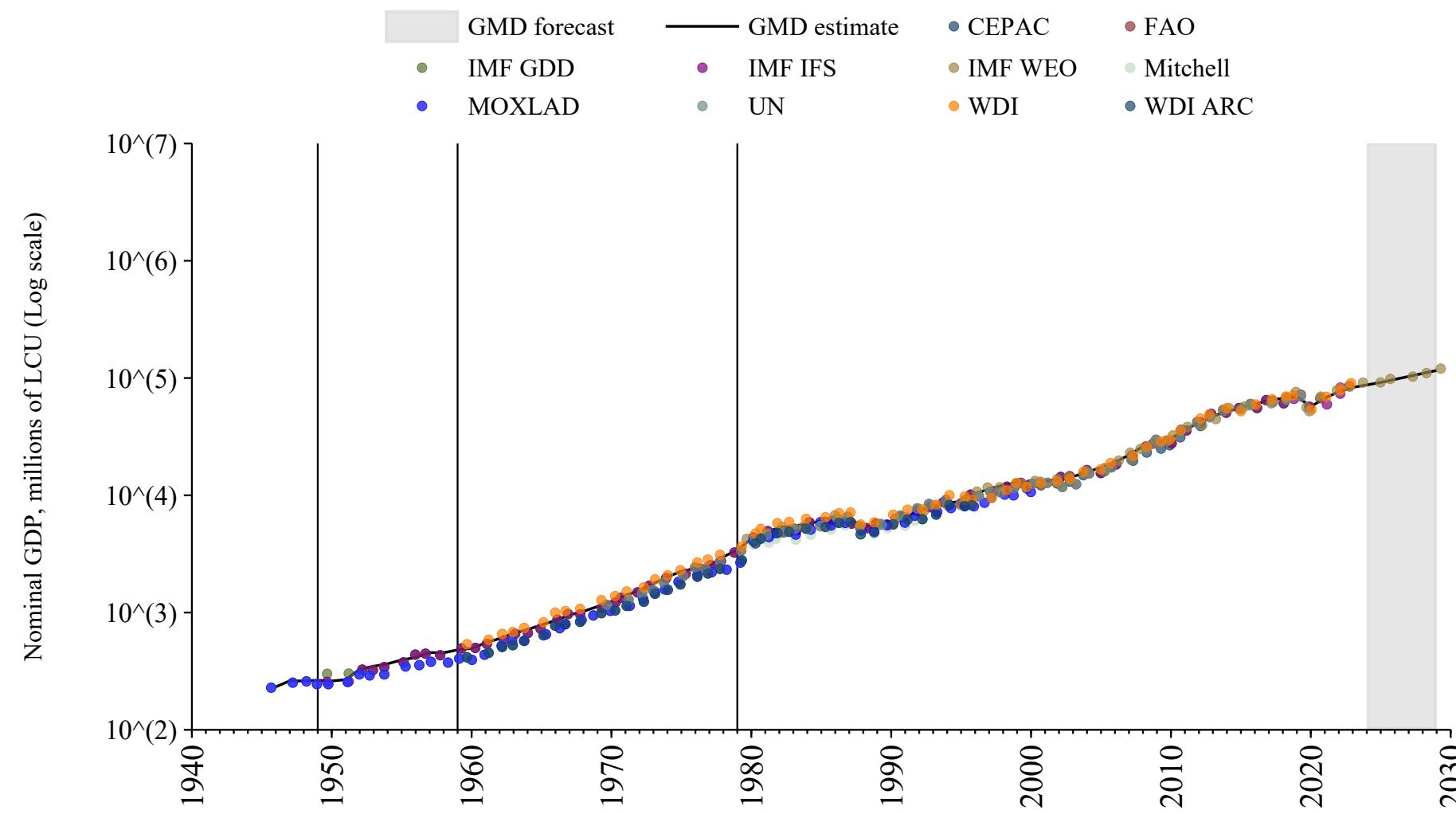
Palestine

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1993 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 301.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1994 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



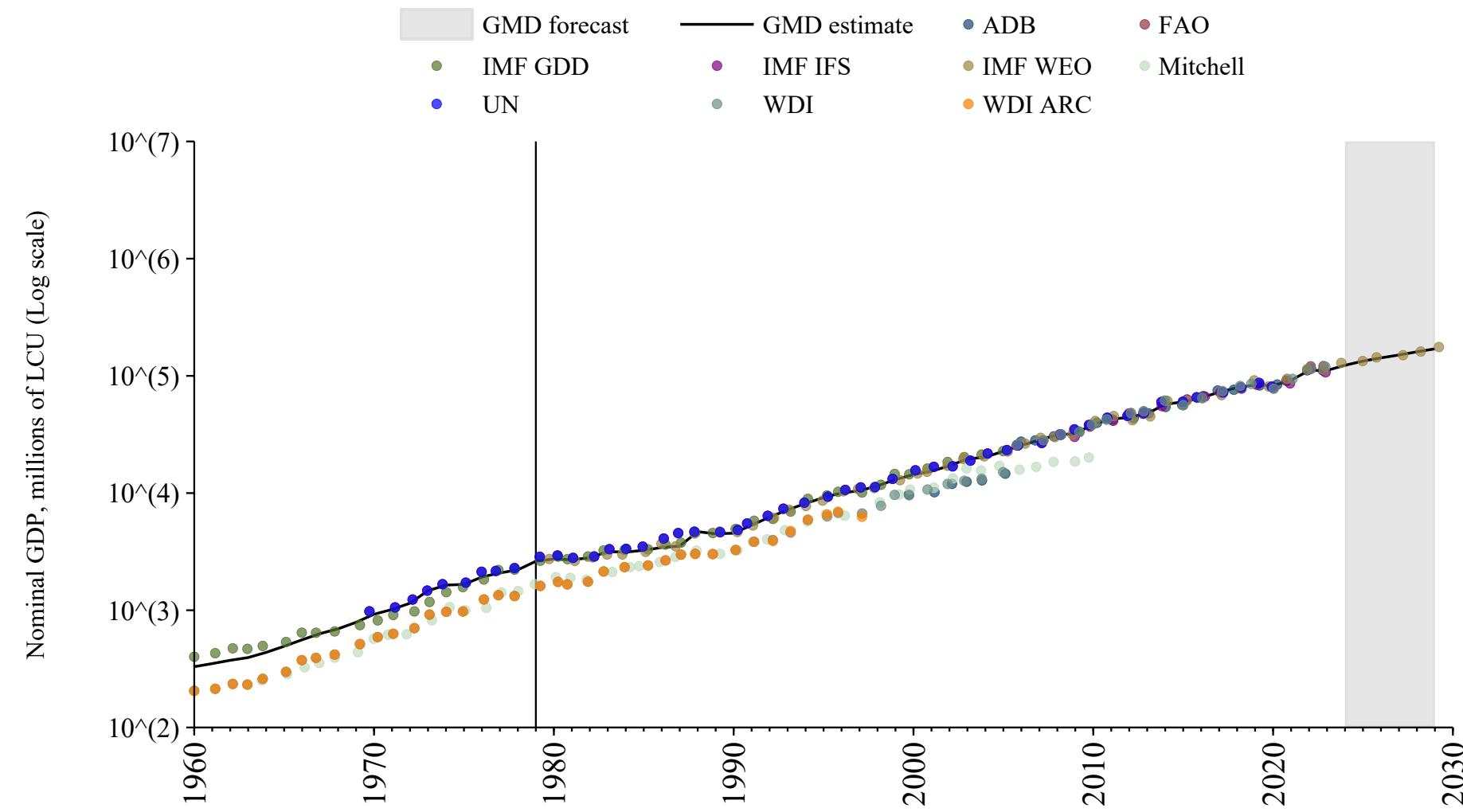
Panama

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1946 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.6%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 92.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



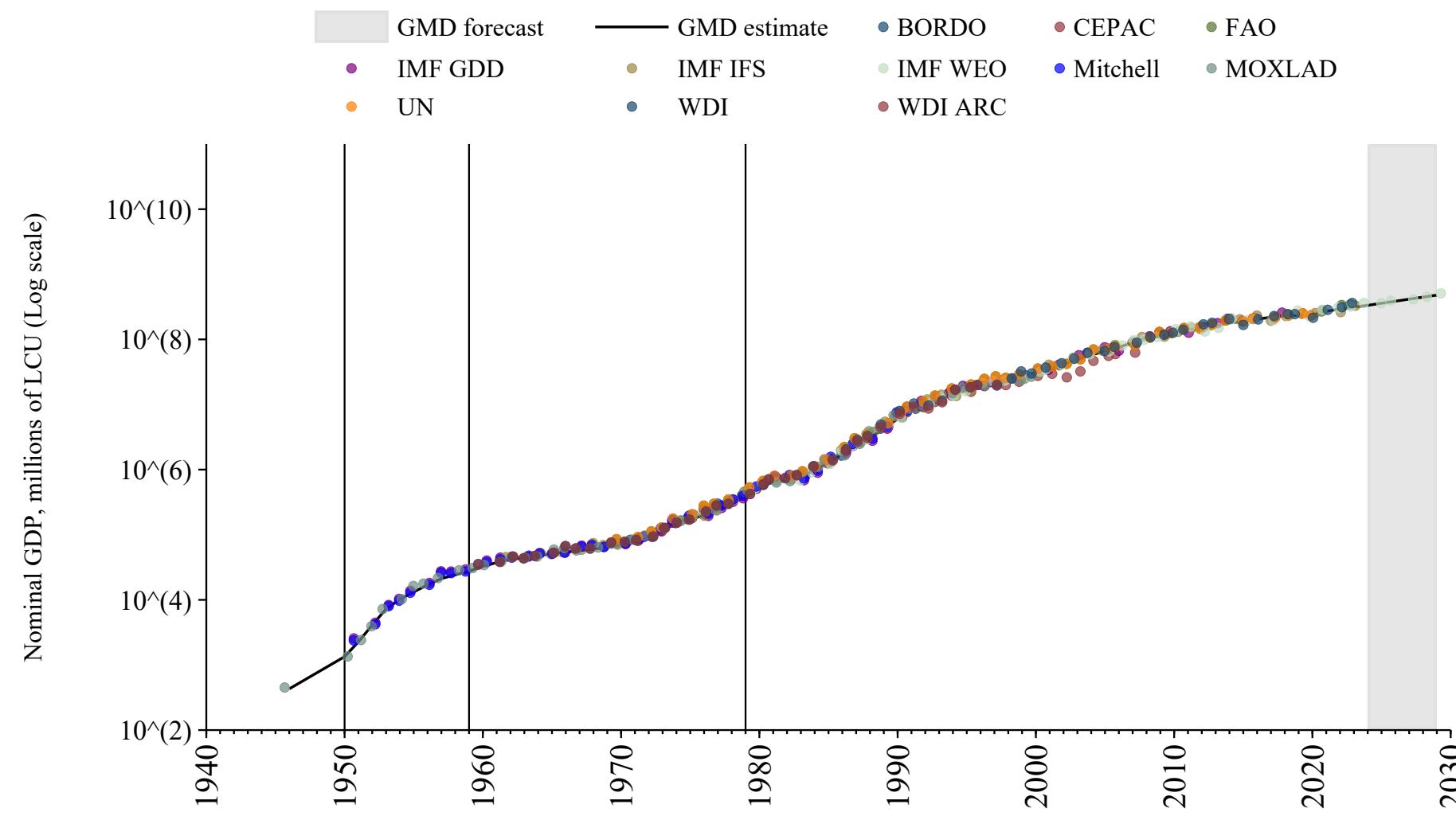
Papua New Guinea

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 160.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



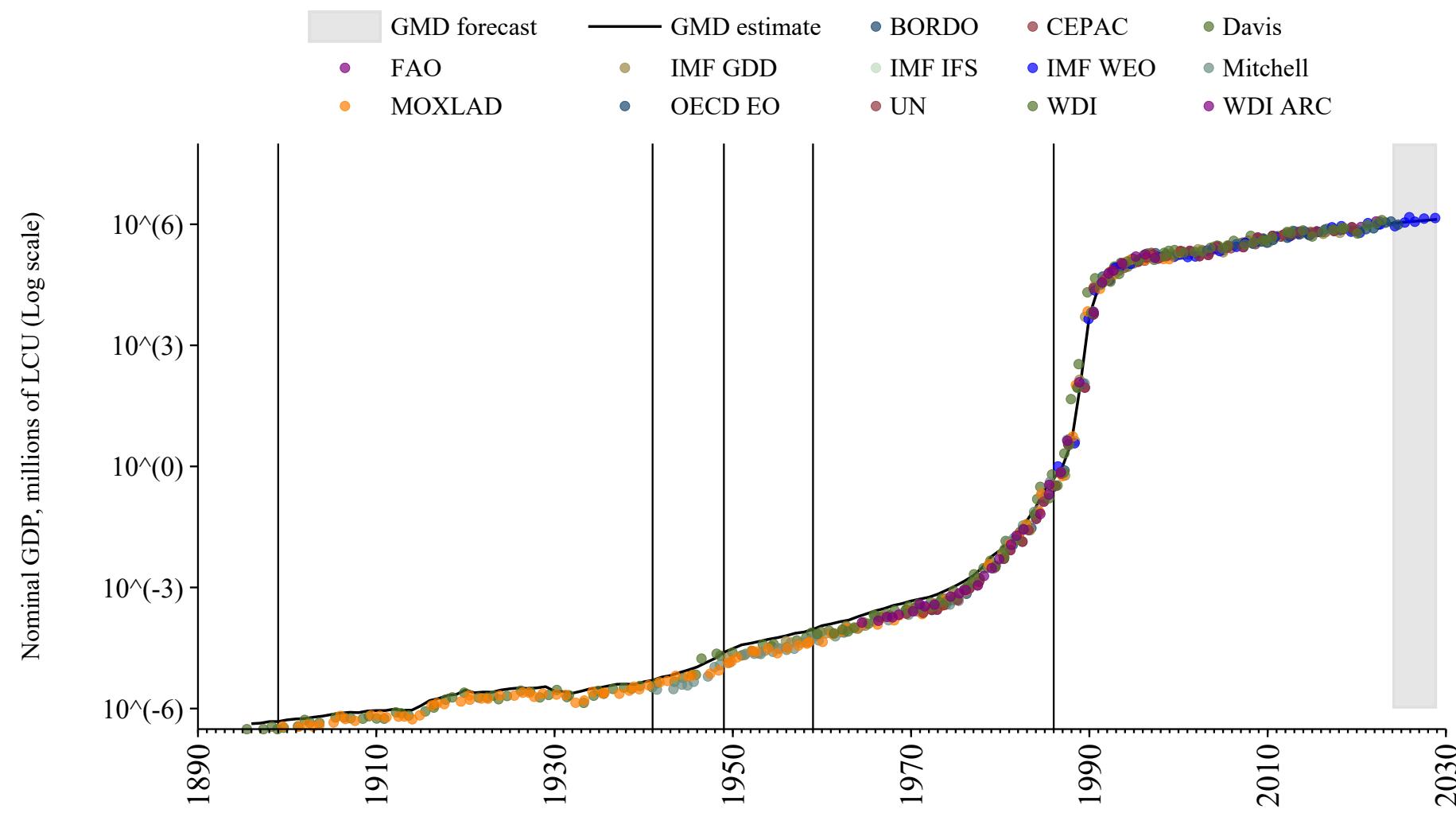
Paraguay

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------|-------------|--|
| Bértola and Rey (2018) | 1946 - 1950 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 95.2%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1951 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 88.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 92.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



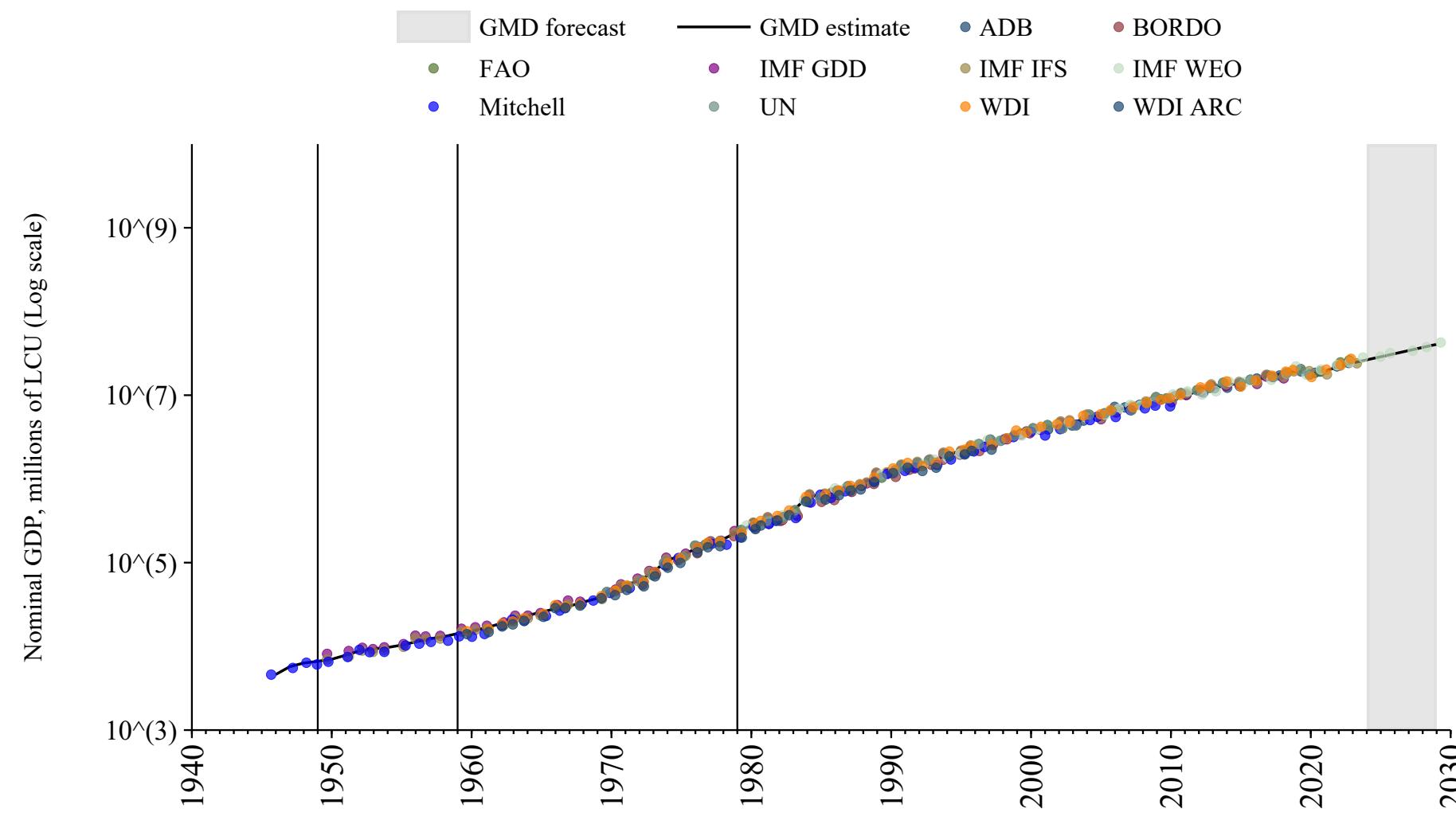
Peru

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| University of California Davis (2024) | 1896 - 1899 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 136.6%). |
| Bértola and Rey (2018) | 1900 - 1941 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = 145.1%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1942 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 202.7%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 167.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1986 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 161%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1987 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



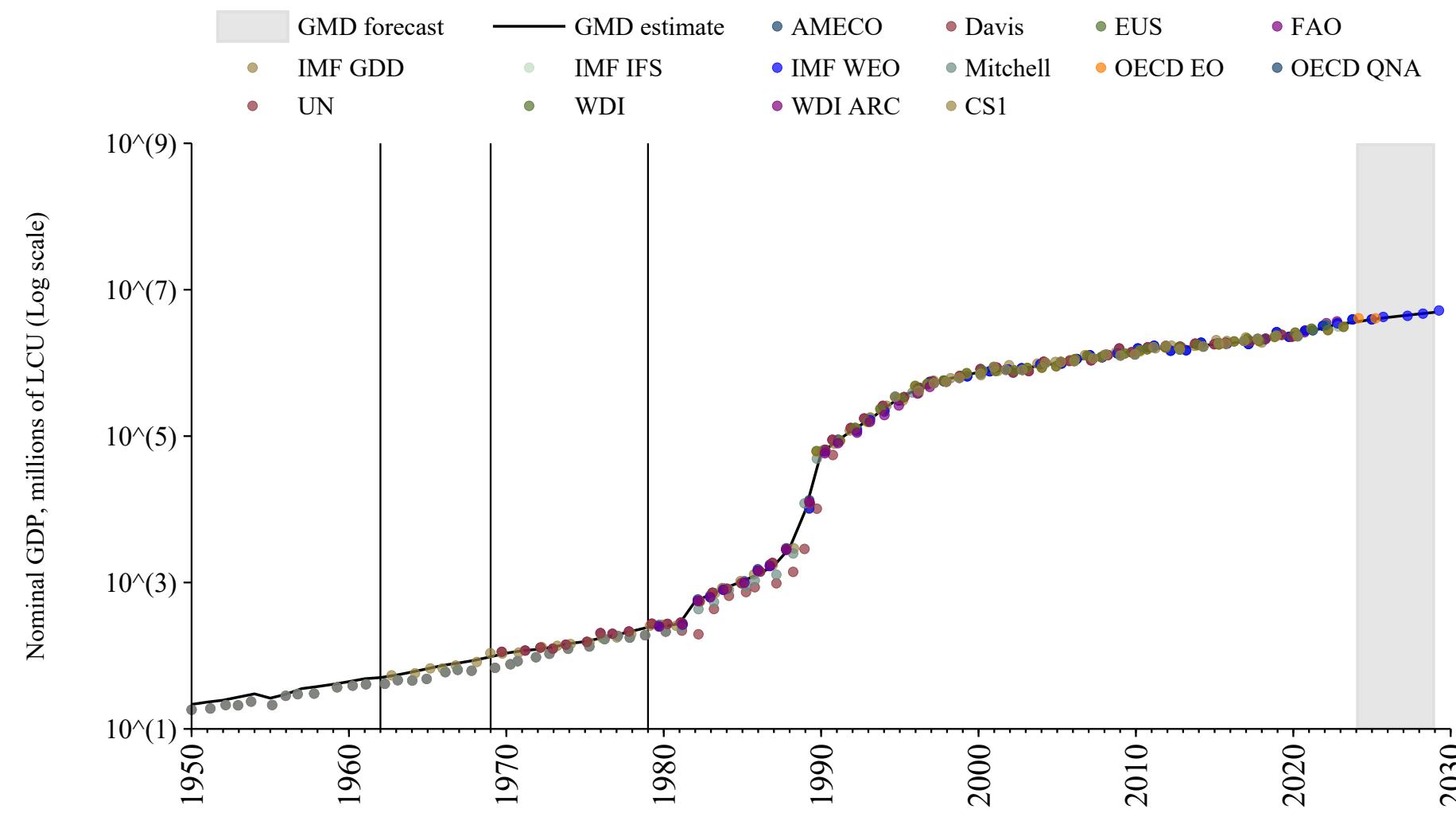
Philippines

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1946 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.4%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



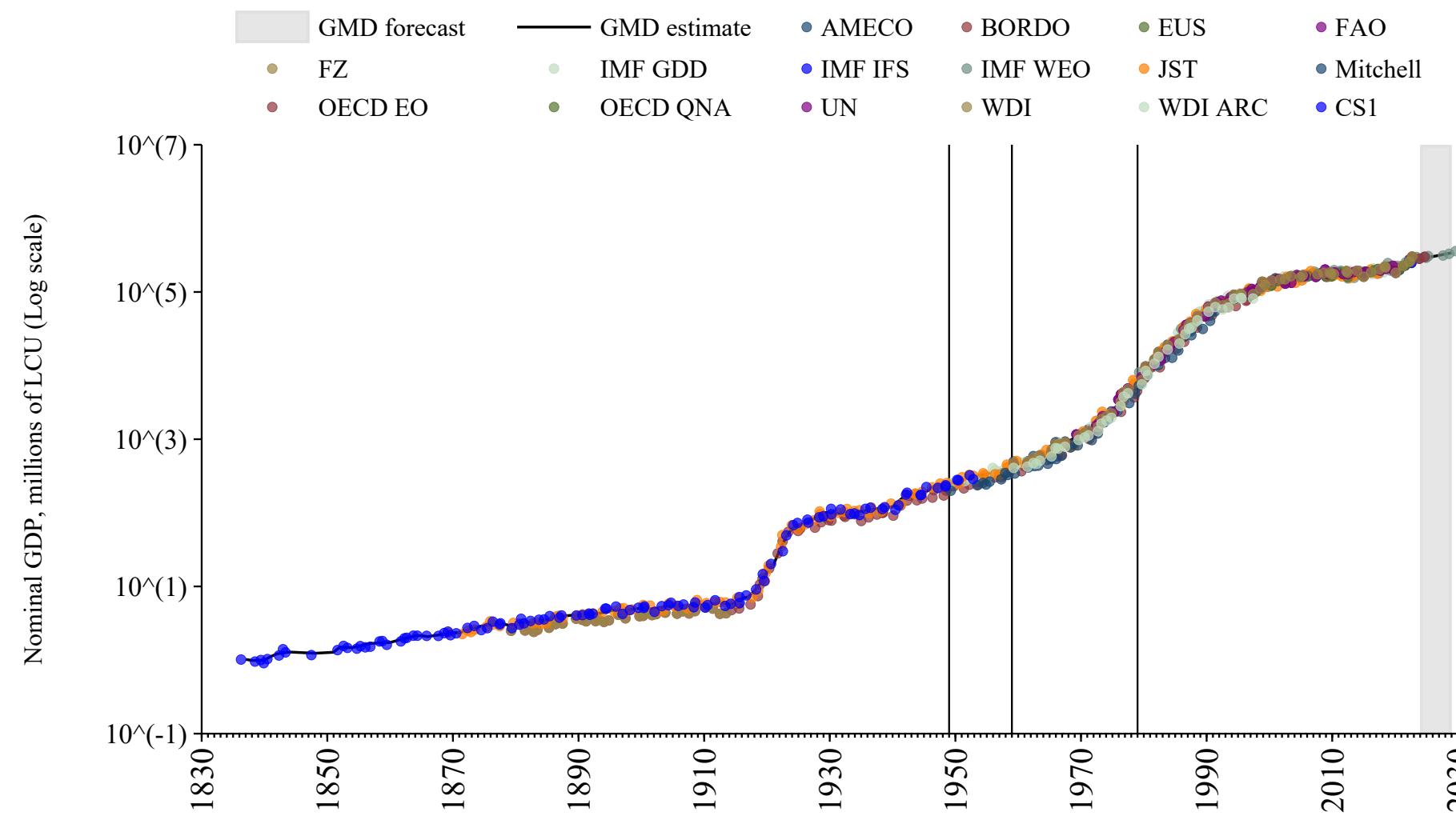
Poland

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1950 - 1962 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 118.1%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1963 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.6%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



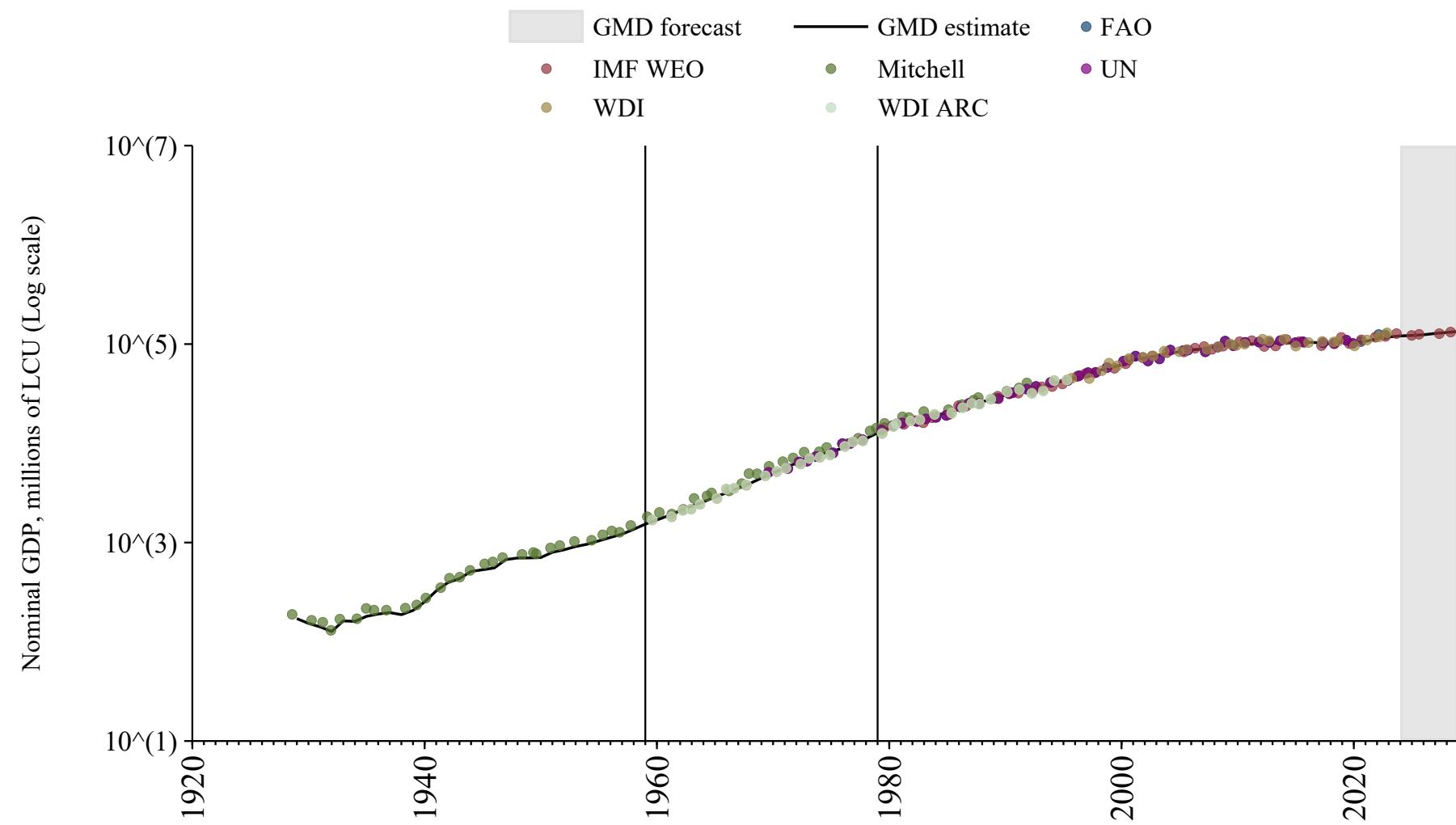
Portugal

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Instituto Nacional de Estatística (2001) | 1837 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.4%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.2%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



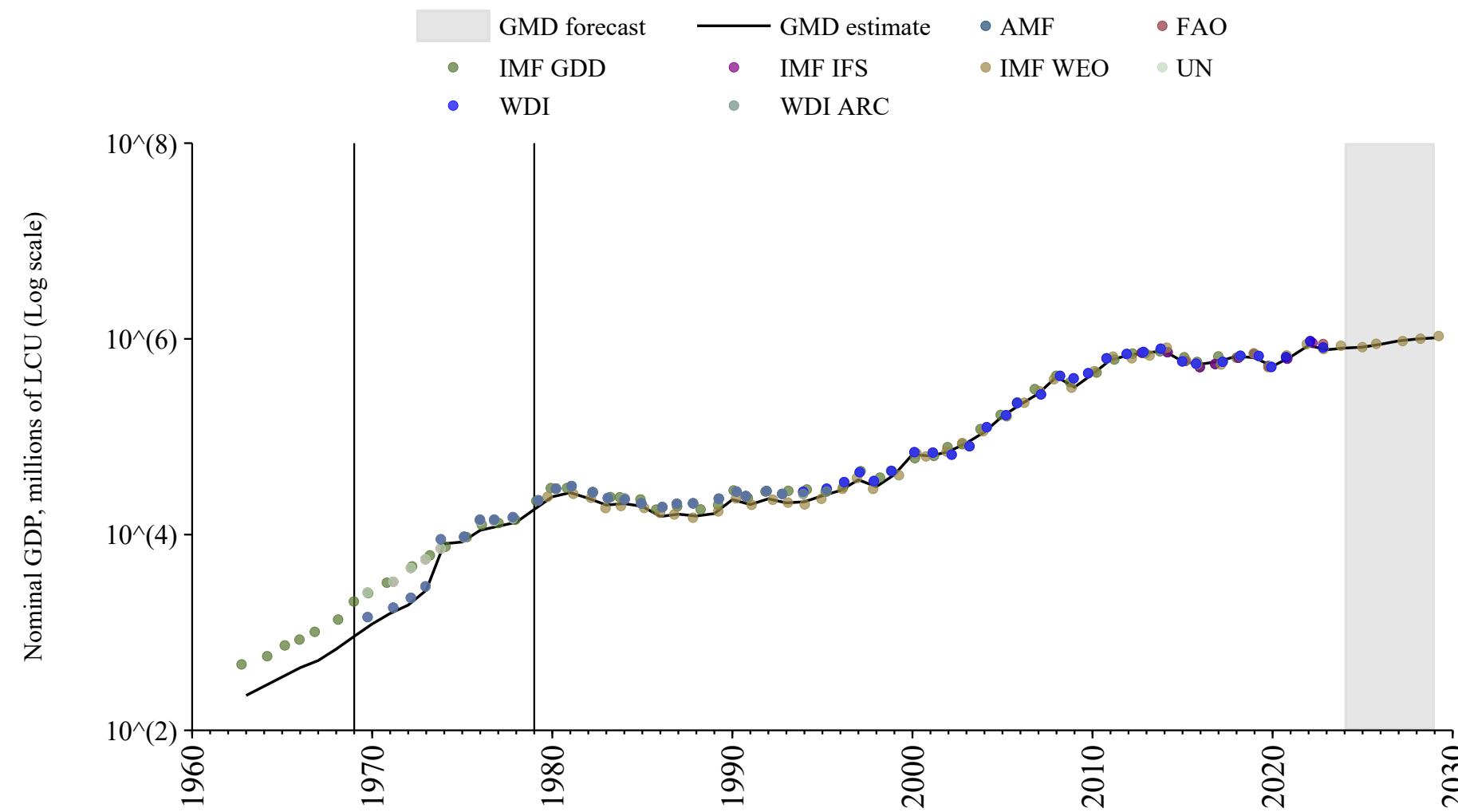
Puerto Rico

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1929 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 90.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



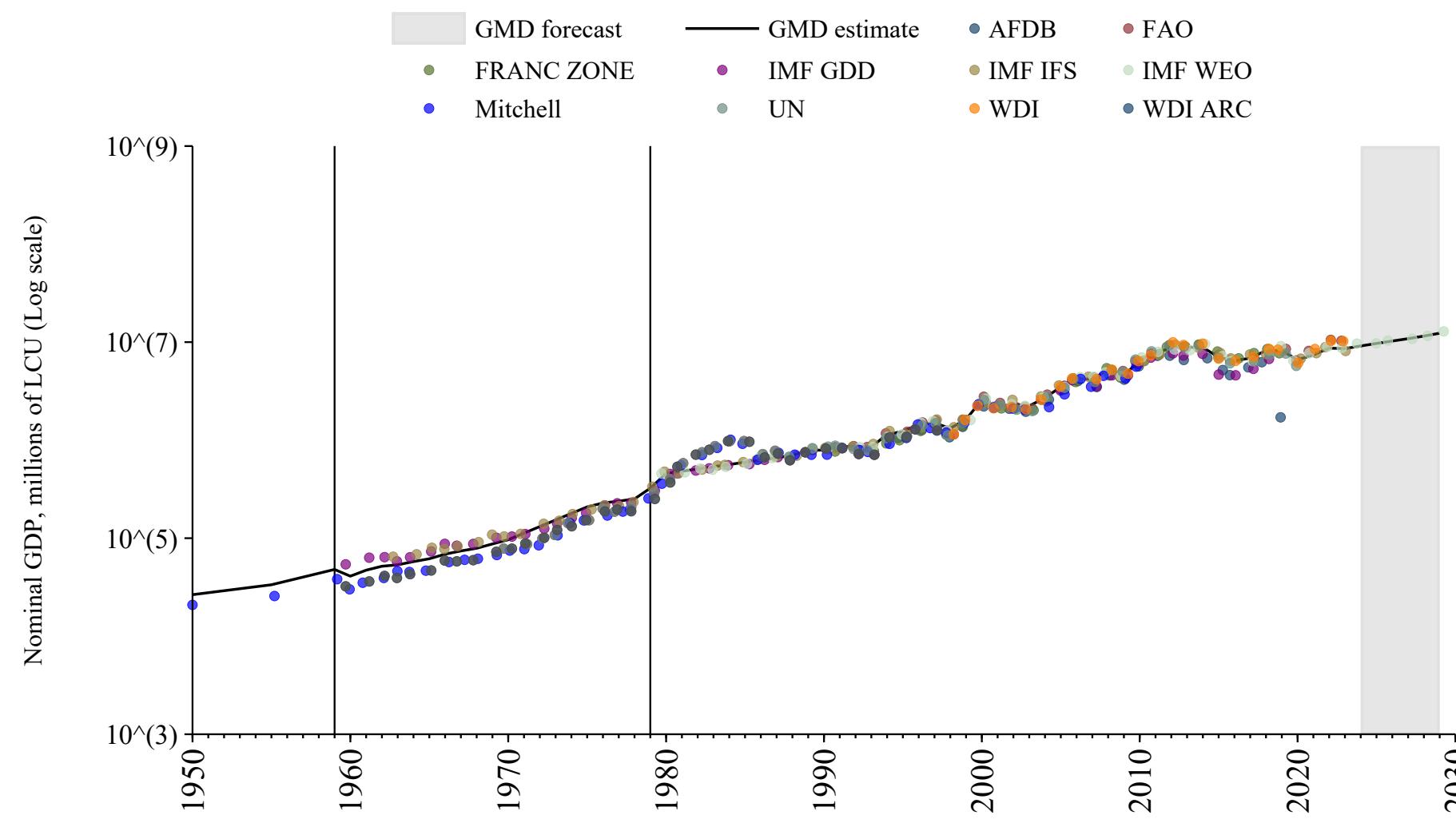
Qatar

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|--|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1963 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 48.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 85.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



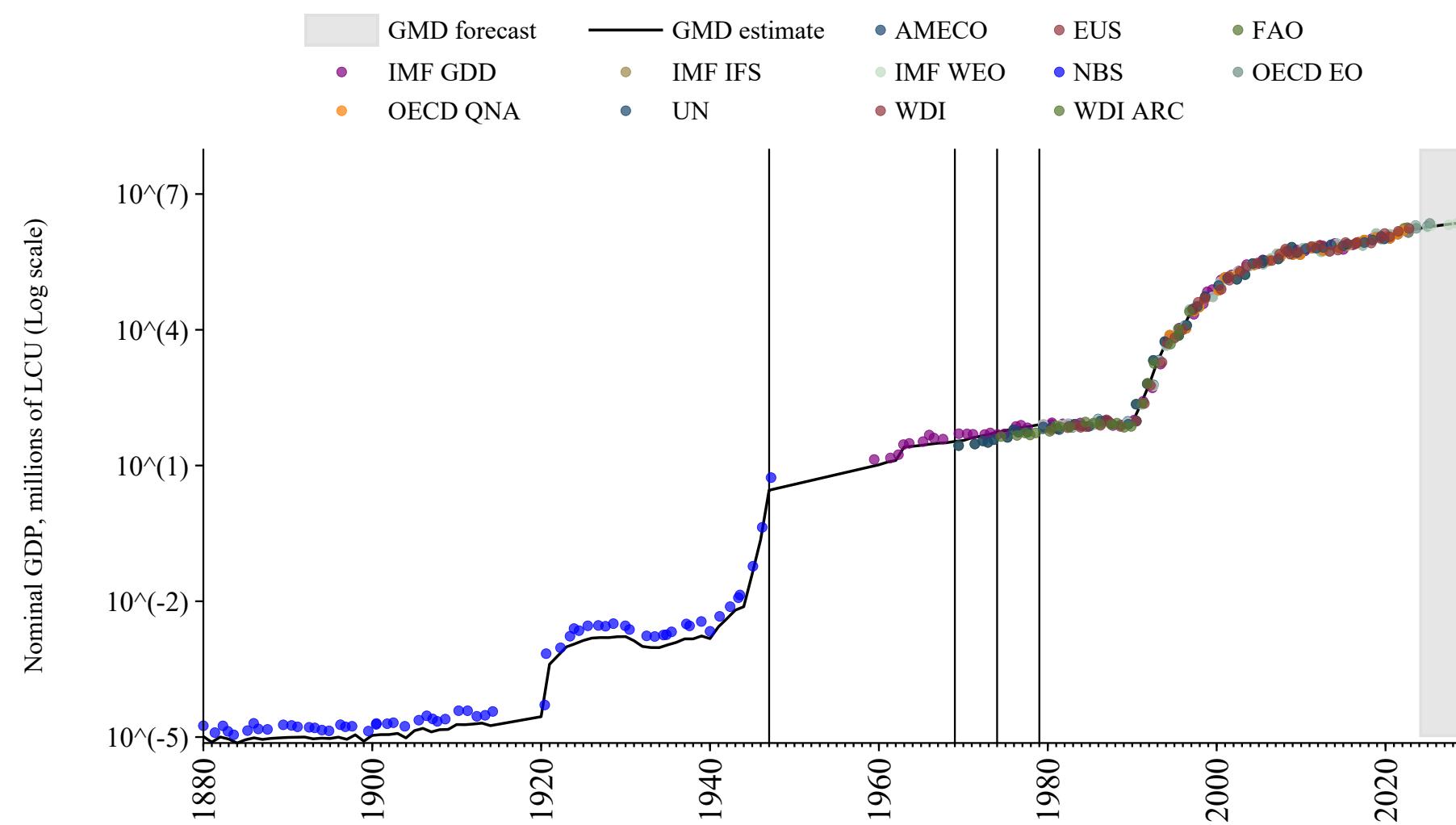
Republic of the Congo

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 126.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 126.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



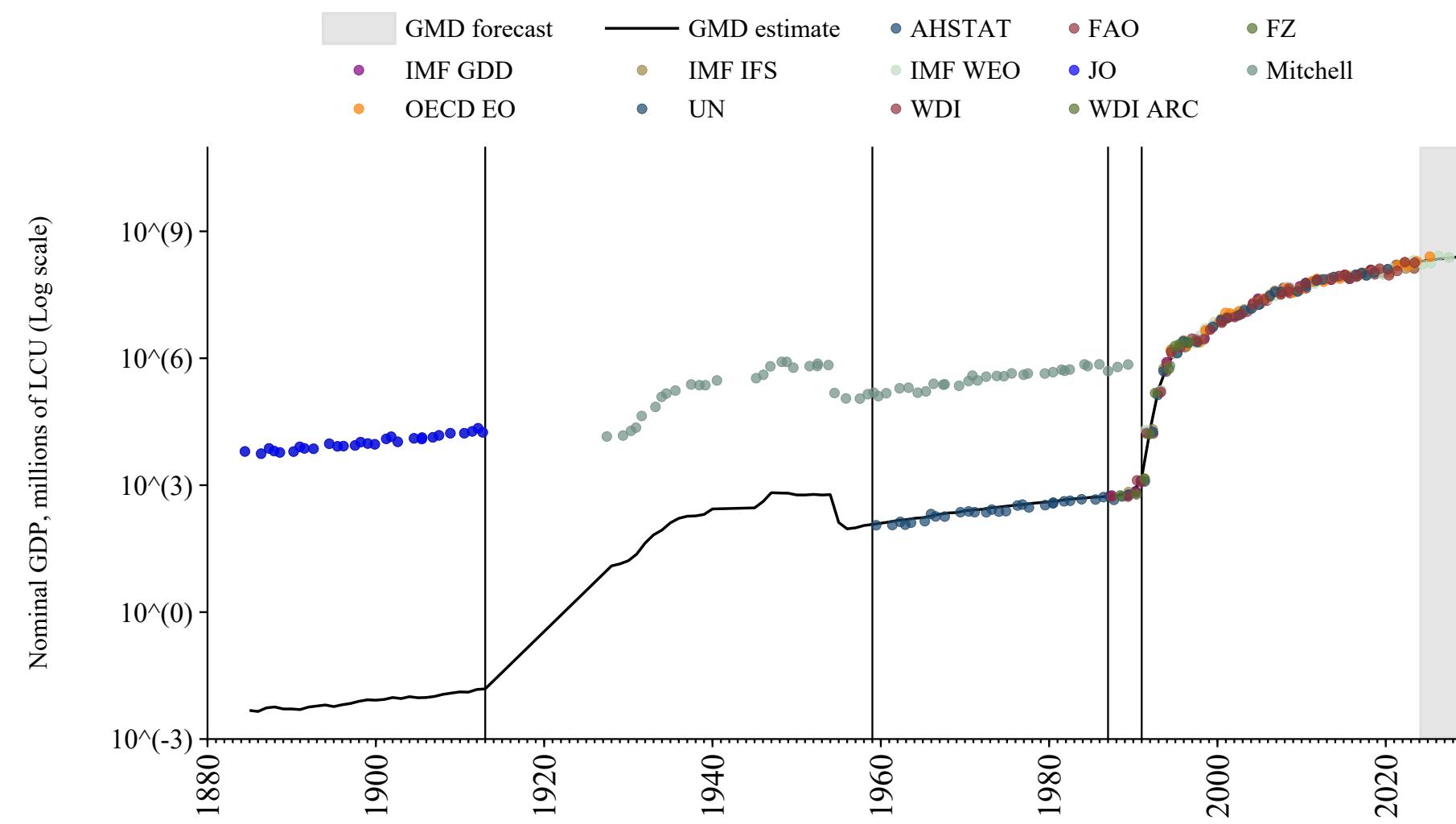
Romania

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------------------|-------------|---|
| National Bank of Serbia (2024) | 1880 - 1947 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 57.9%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1948 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 76.1%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1974 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 129.2%). |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1975 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 134.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



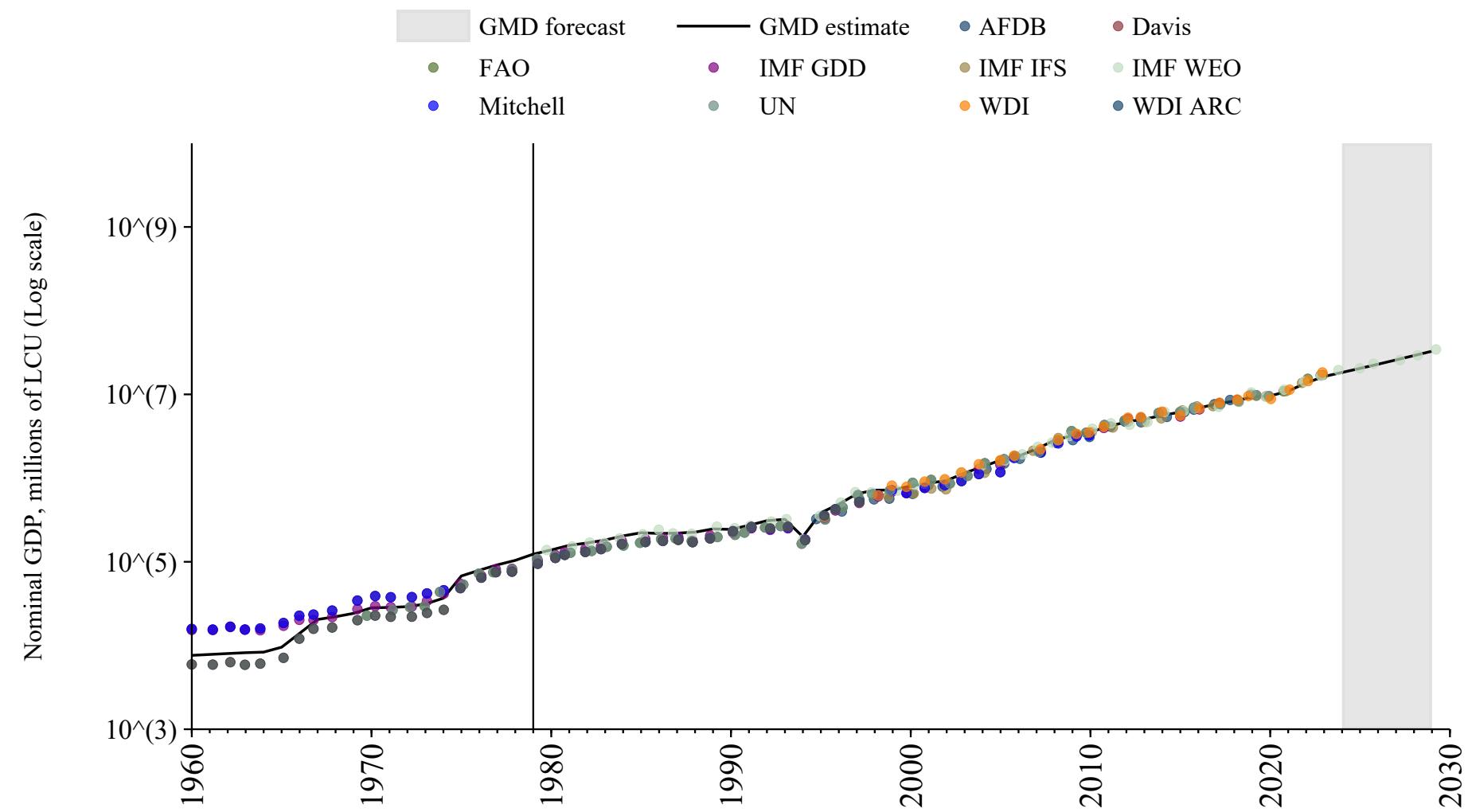
Russian Federation

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Jones and Obstfeld (1997) | 1885 - 1913 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 0%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1914 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = .1%). |
| Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008) | 1960 - 1987 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 111.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1988 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 107.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



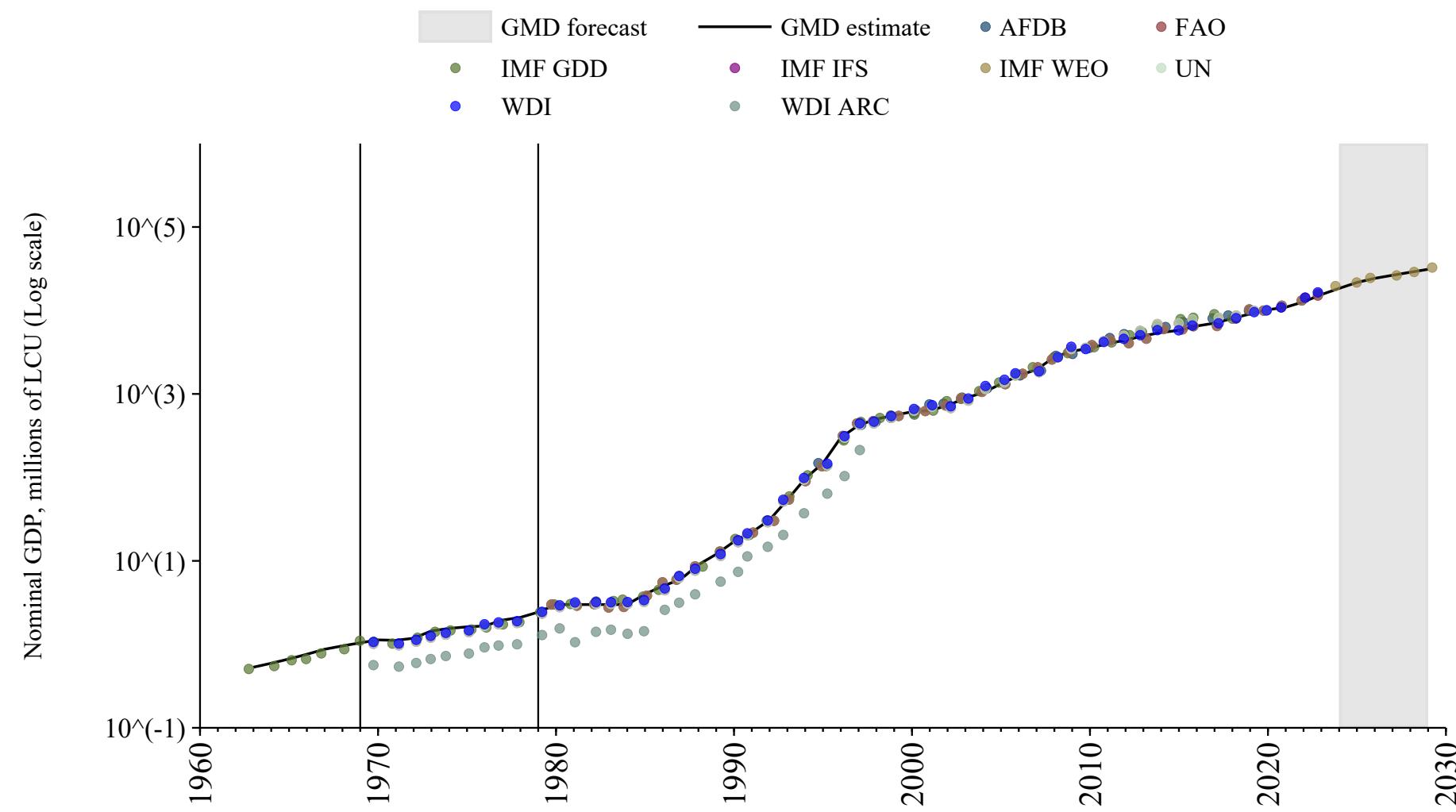
Rwanda

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 128.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



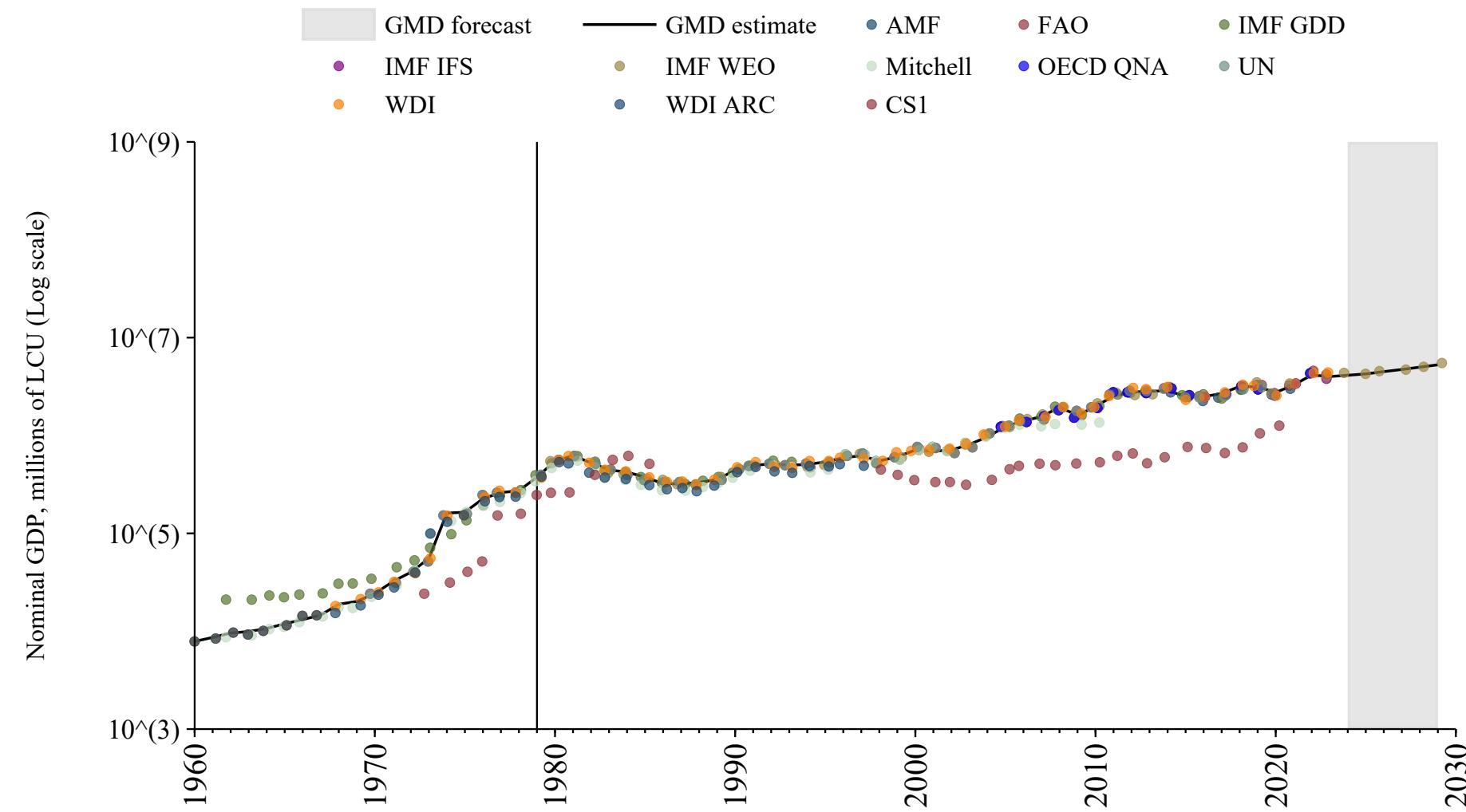
Sao Tome and Principe

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1963 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 104.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 105.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



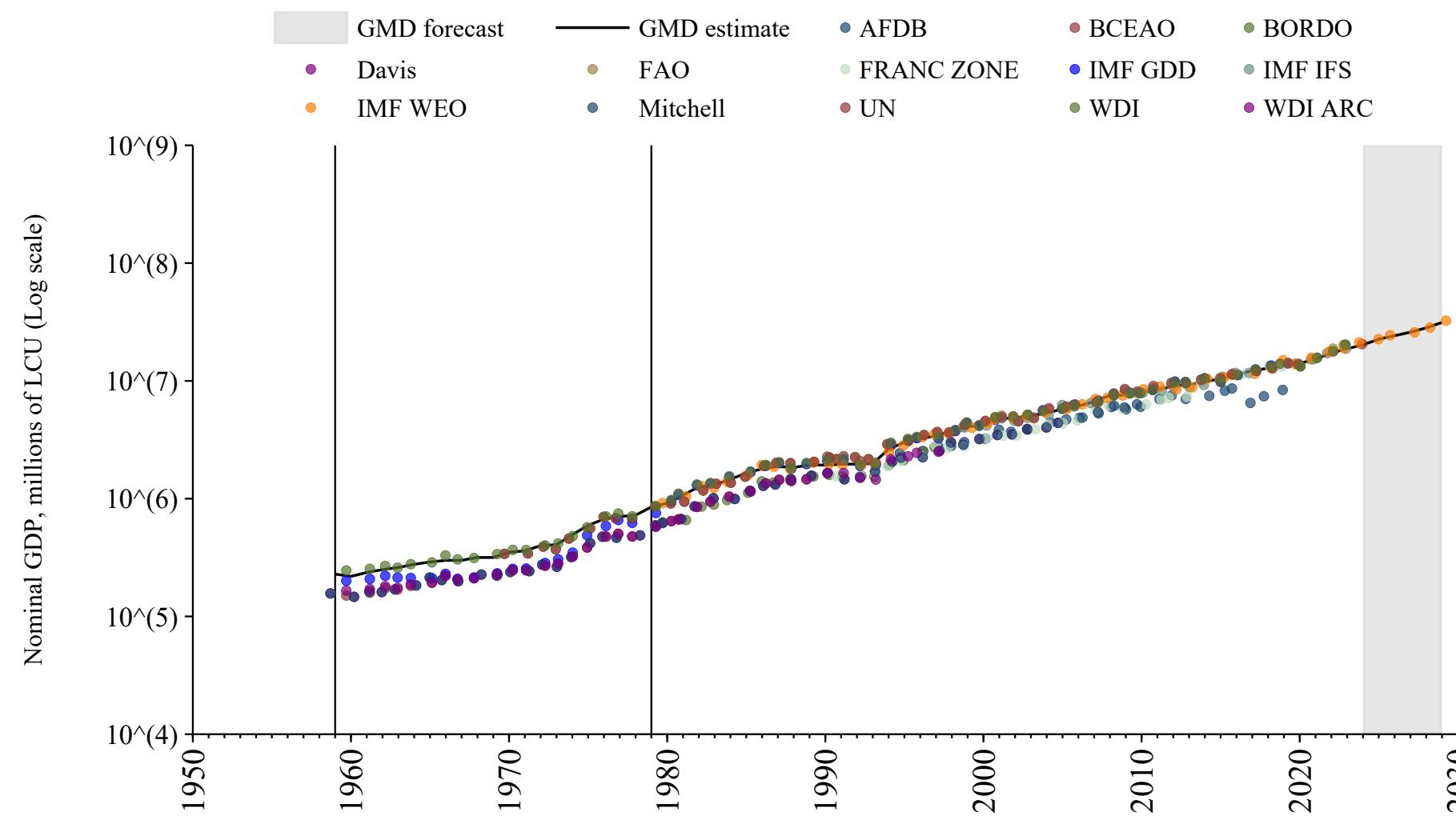
Saudi Arabia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



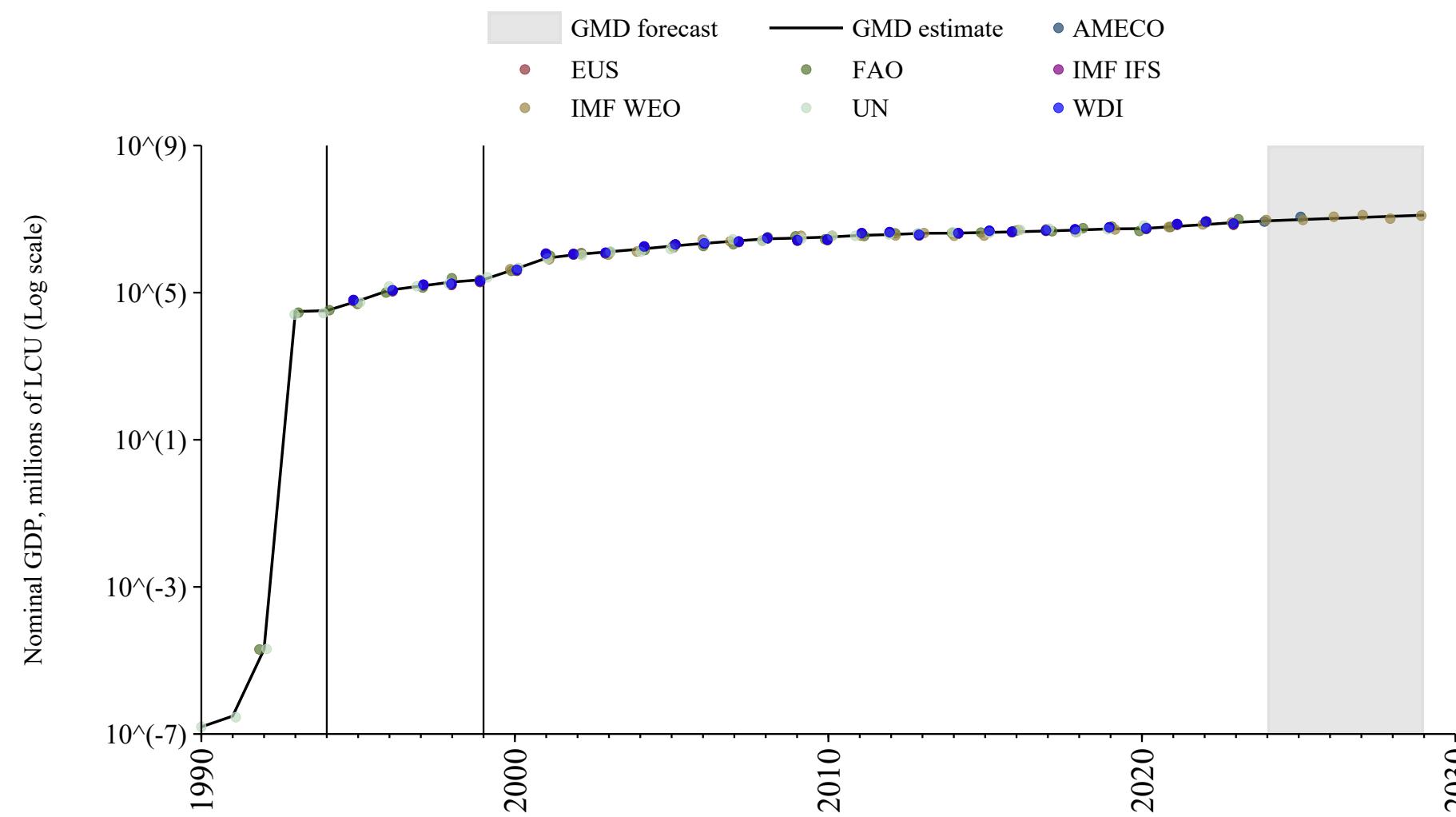
Senegal

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1959 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 145.9%). |
| Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 145.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



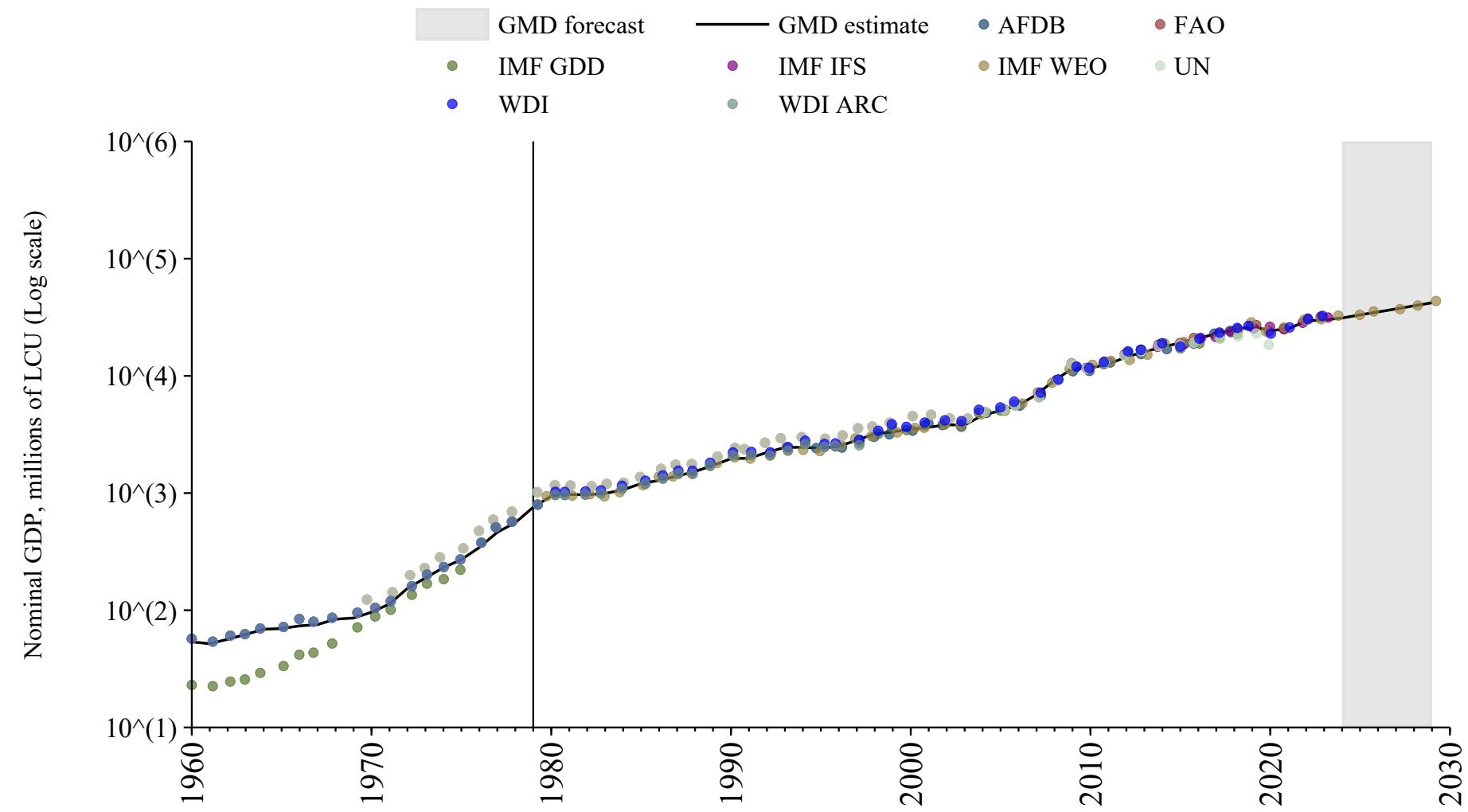
Serbia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1990 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995 |
| Eurostat (2024) | 1995 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000 |
| WEO (2024) | 2000 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



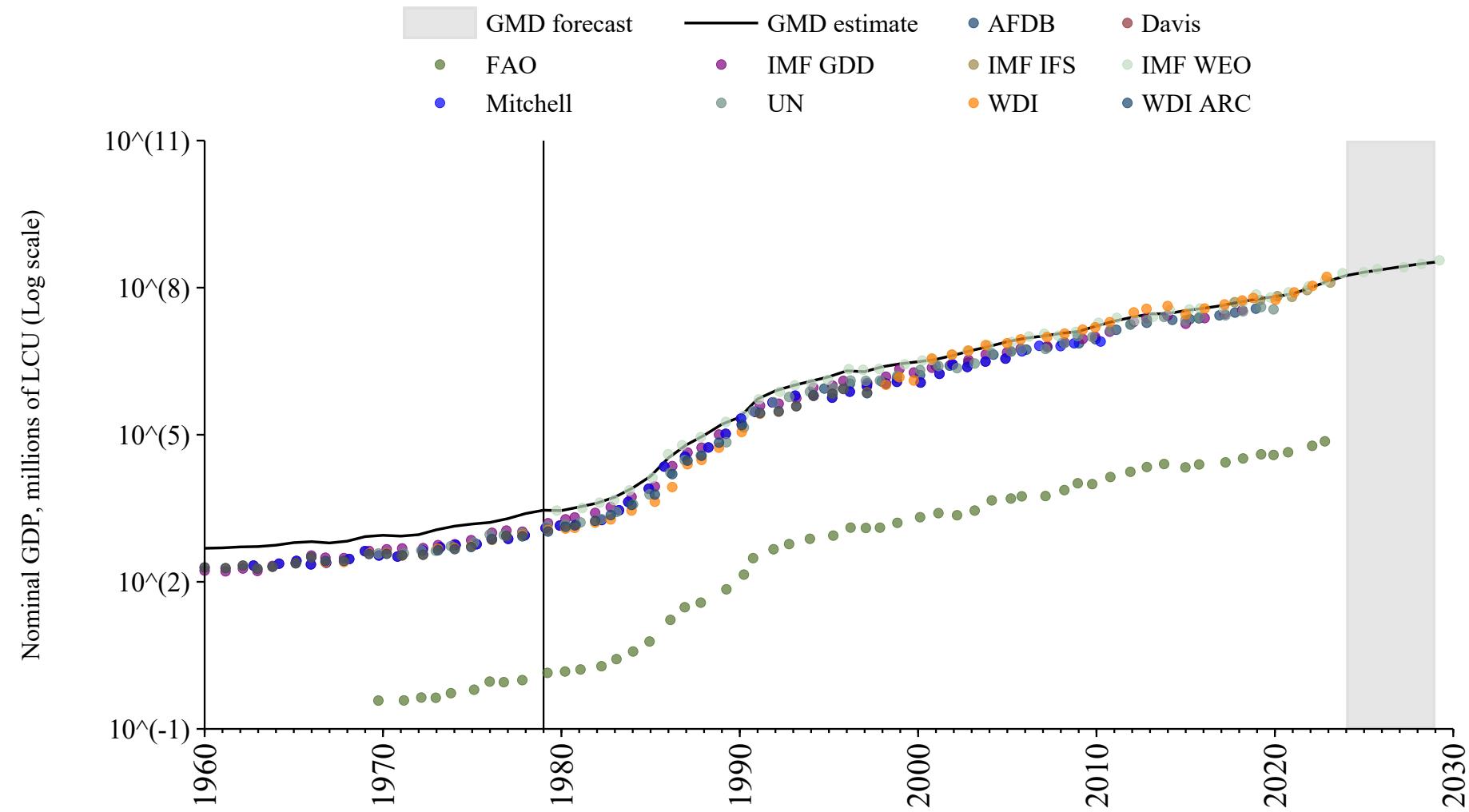
Seychelles

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 94%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



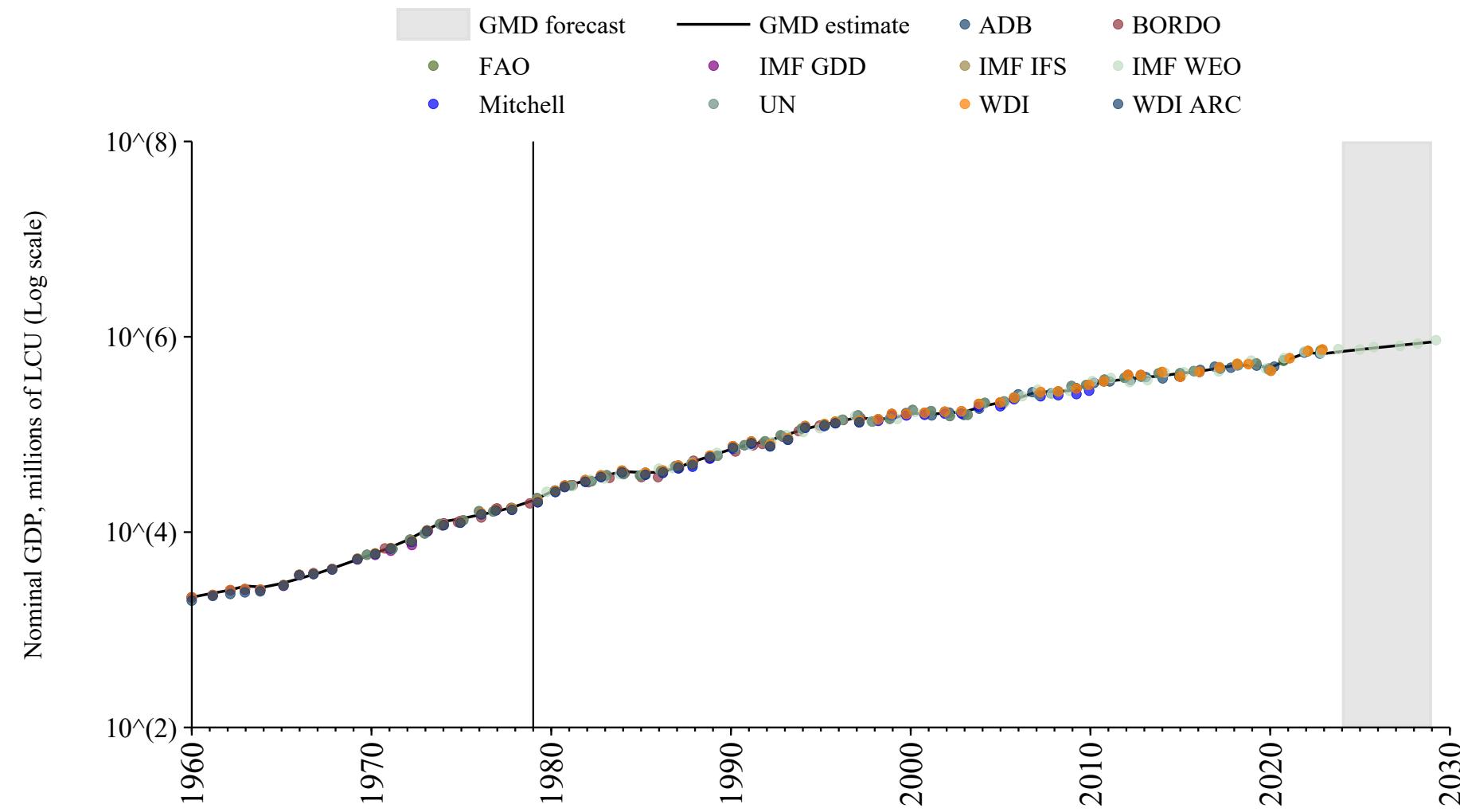
Sierra Leone

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 246%) |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



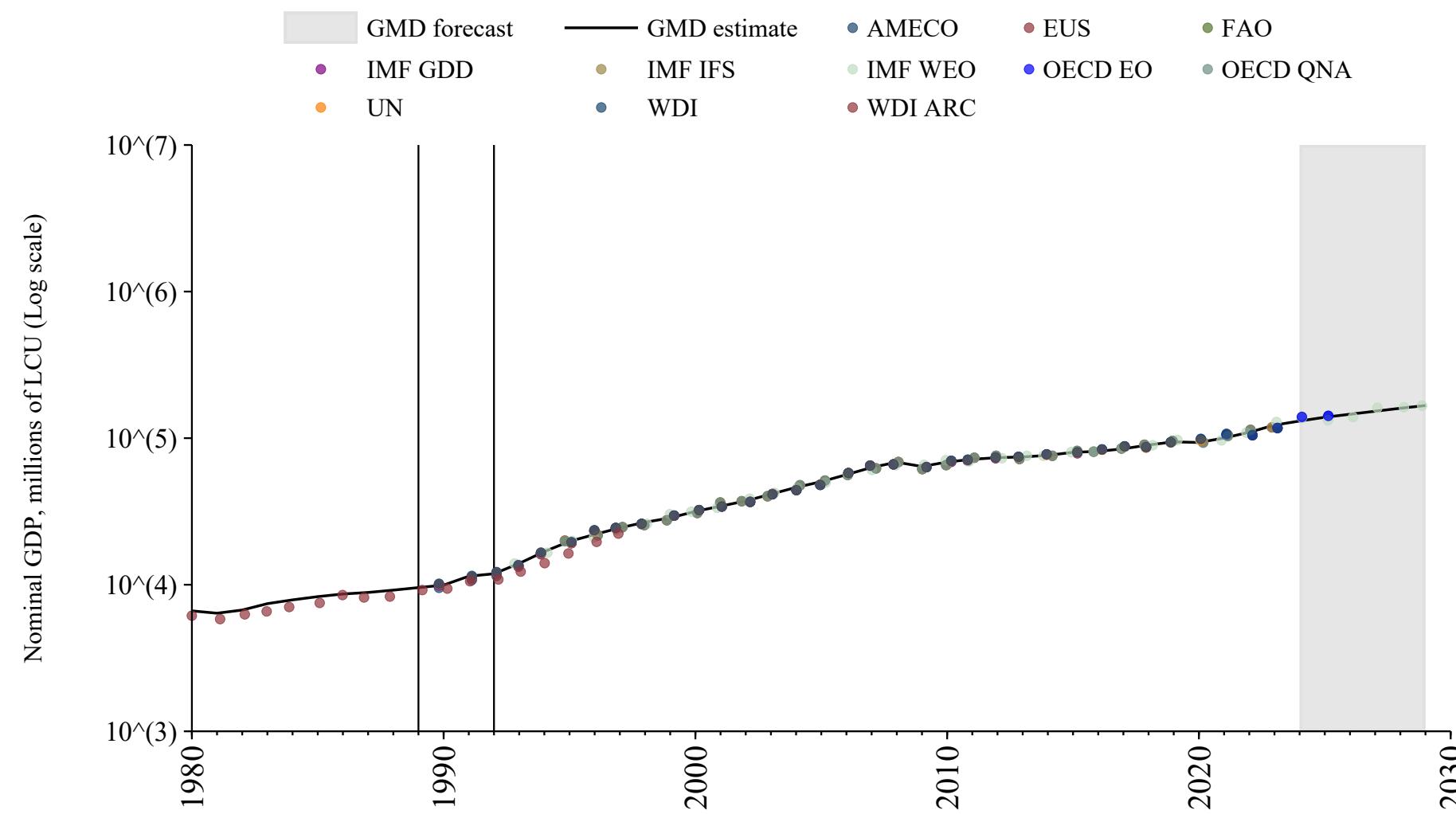
Singapore

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



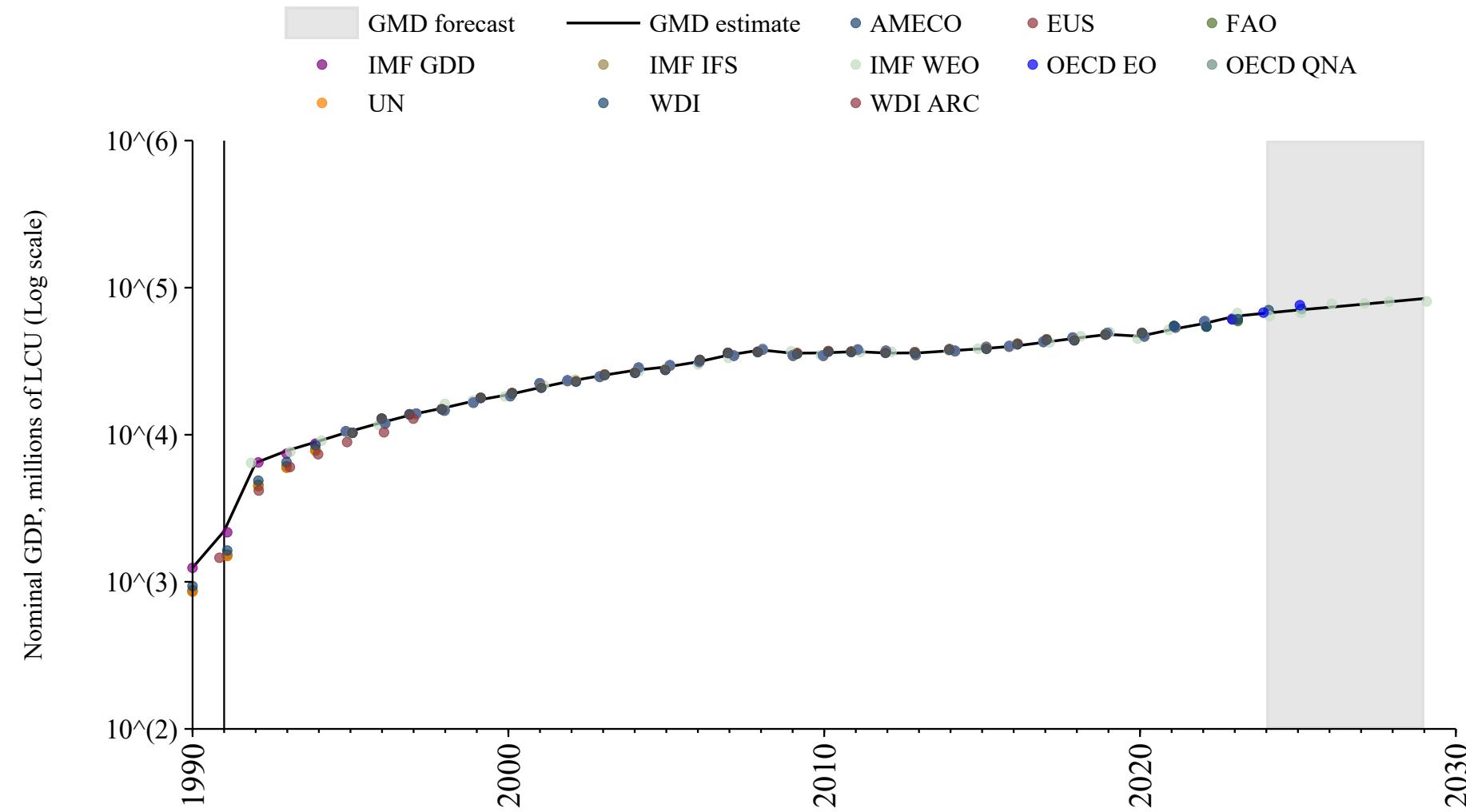
Slovakia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1980 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 107.8%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1990 - 1992 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 99%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1993 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



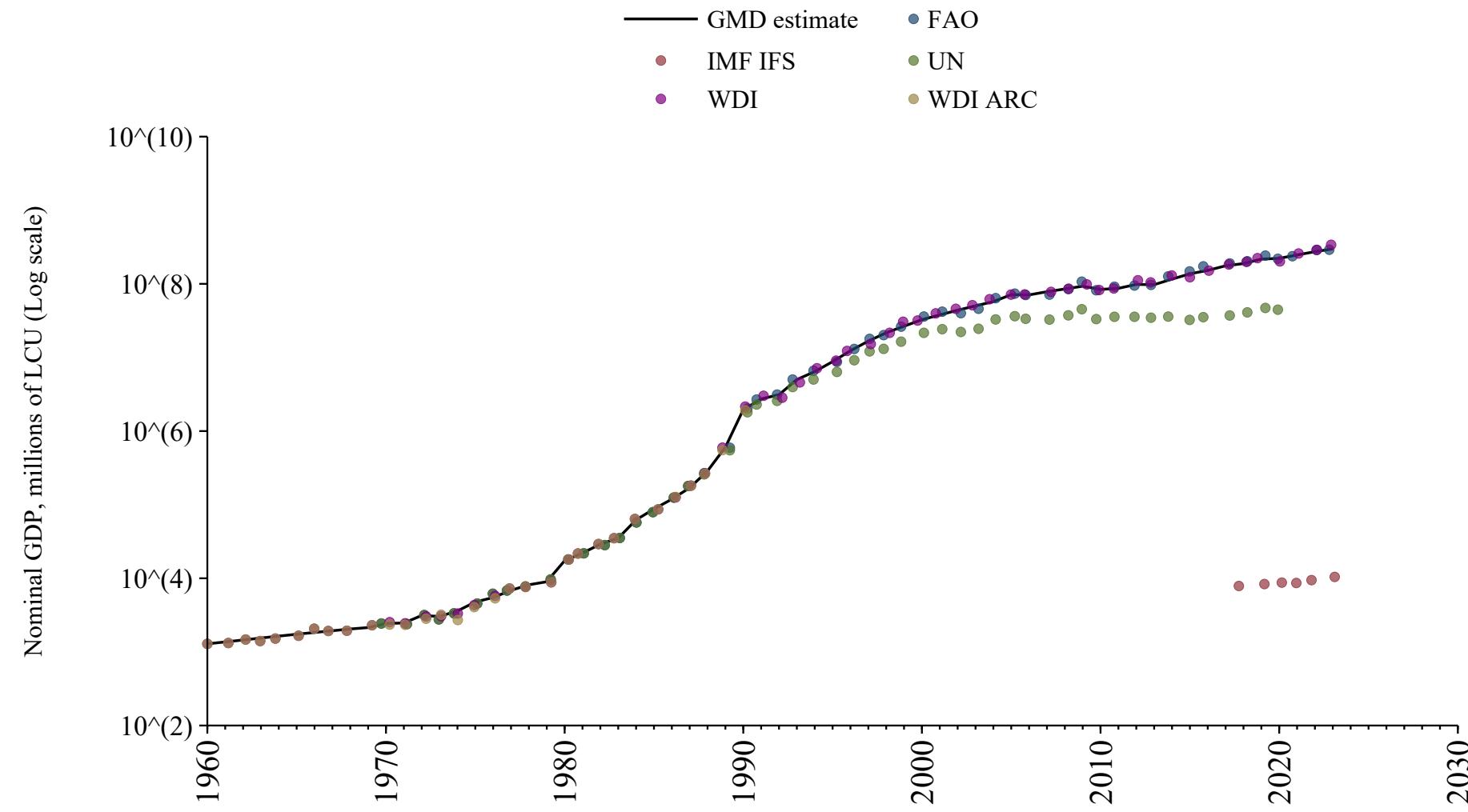
Slovenia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1990 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 133.1%) |
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



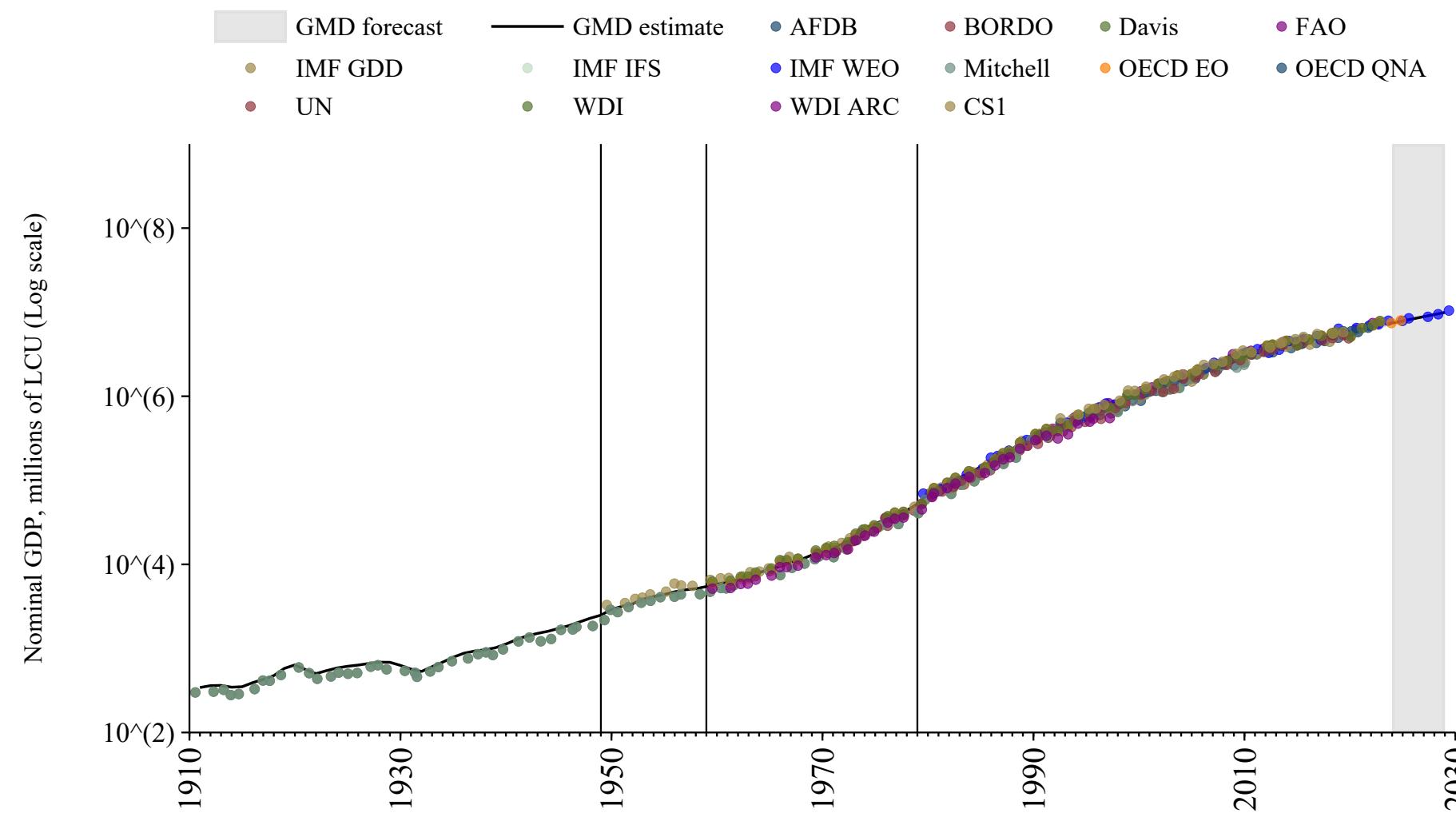
Somalia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



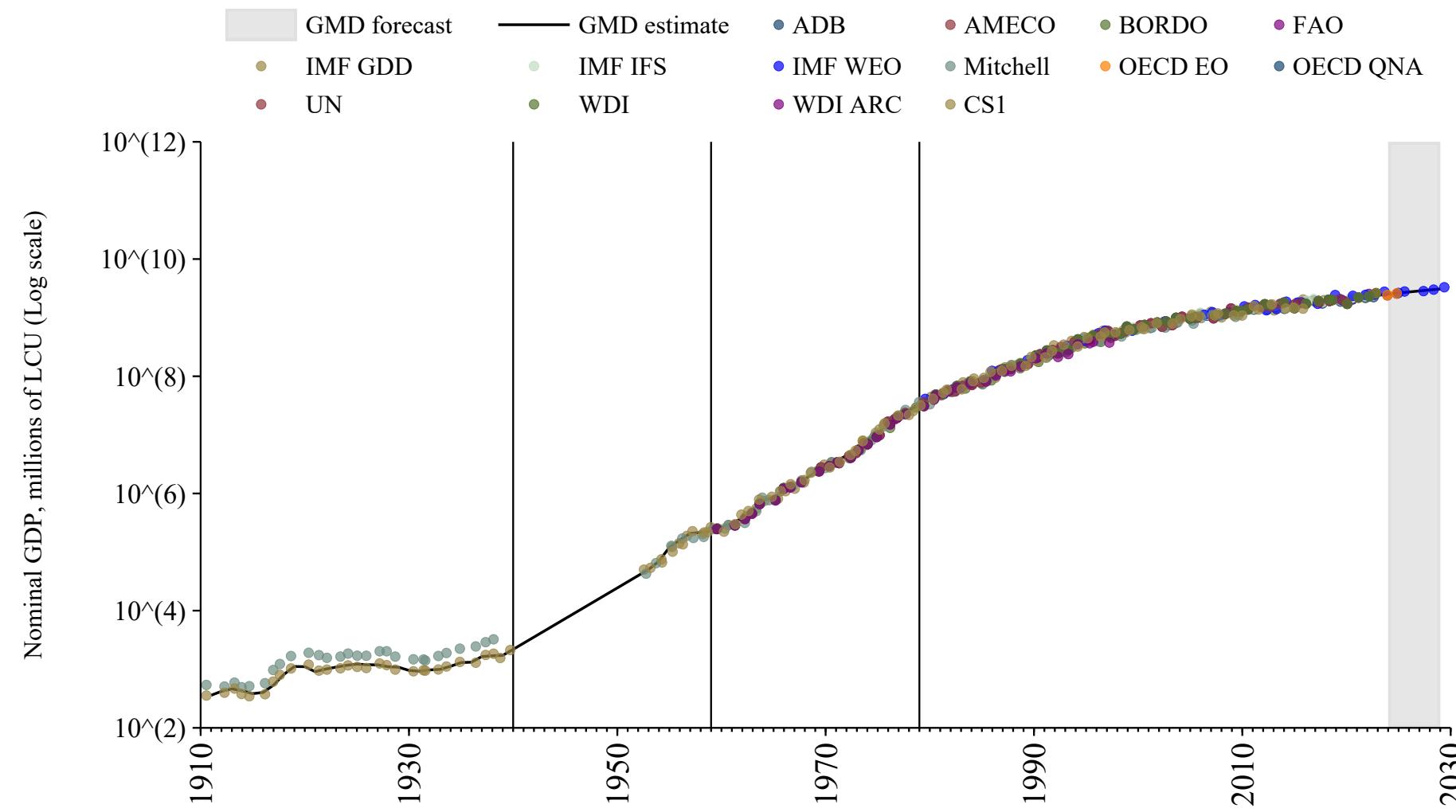
South Africa

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1911 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 114.2%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 88.4%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



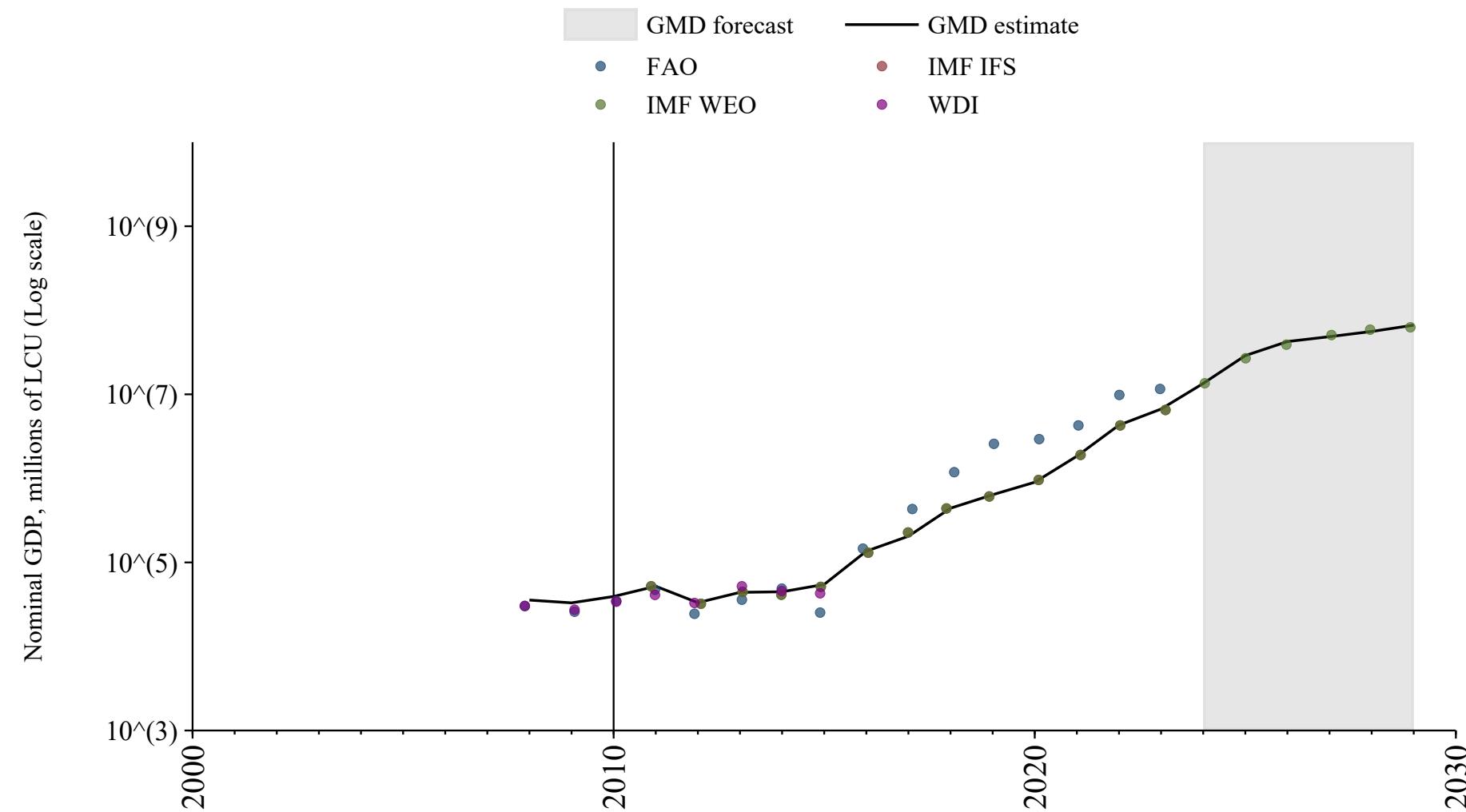
South Korea

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Cha et al. (2022) | 1911 - 1940 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 100.9%) |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1941 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.5%) |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.6%) |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



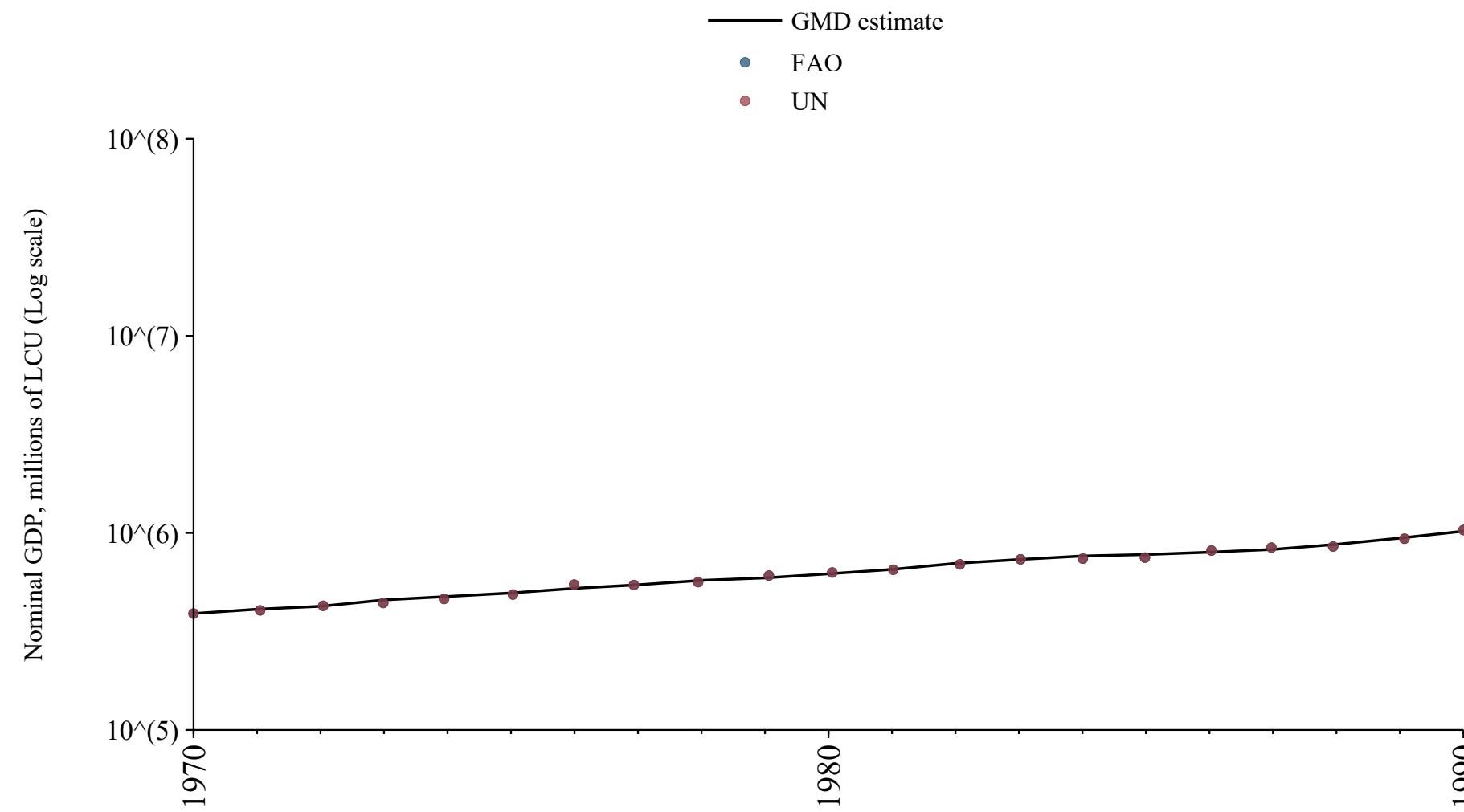
South Sudan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 2008 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 116.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2011 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



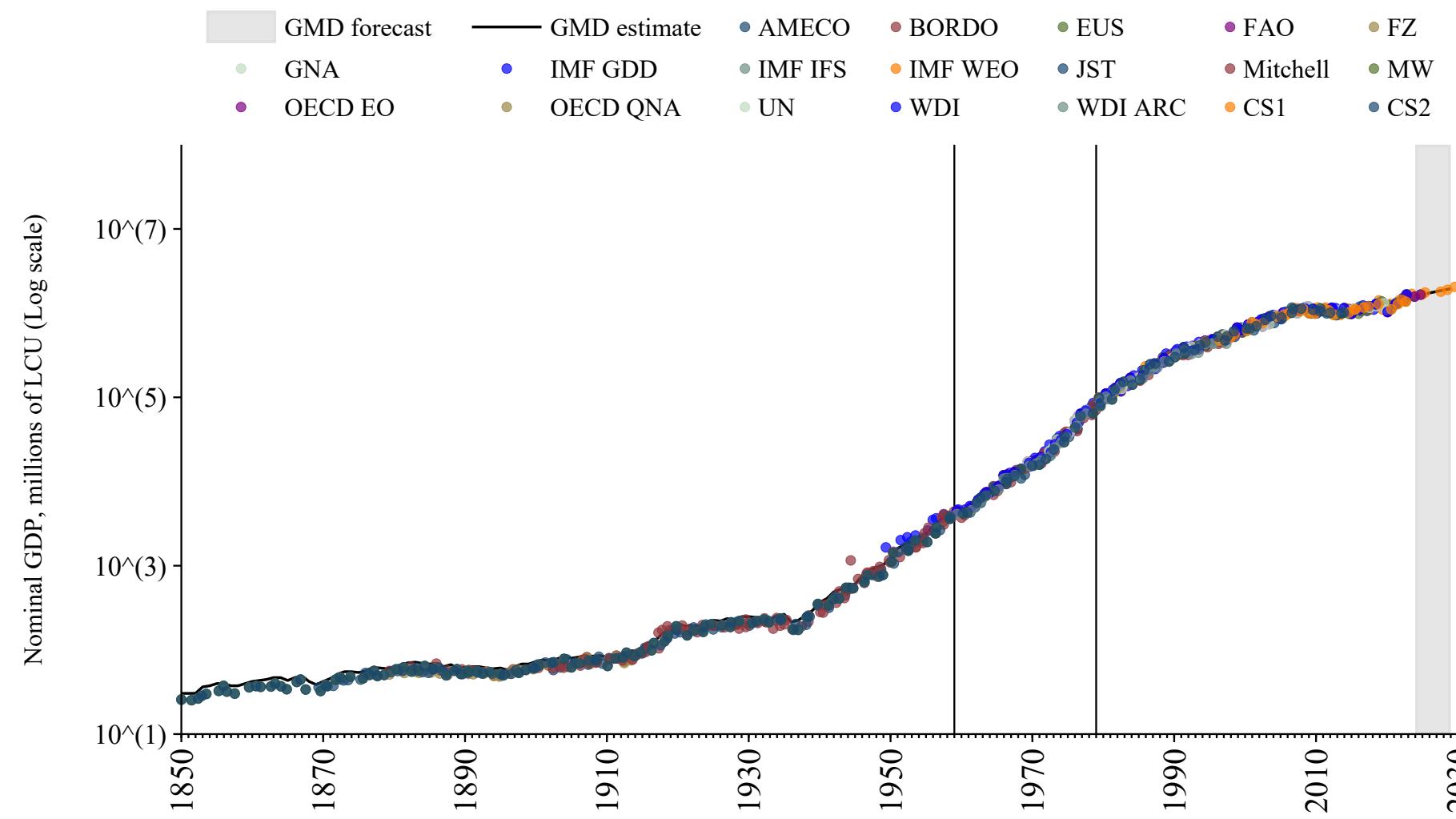
Soviet Union

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1990 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1991 |



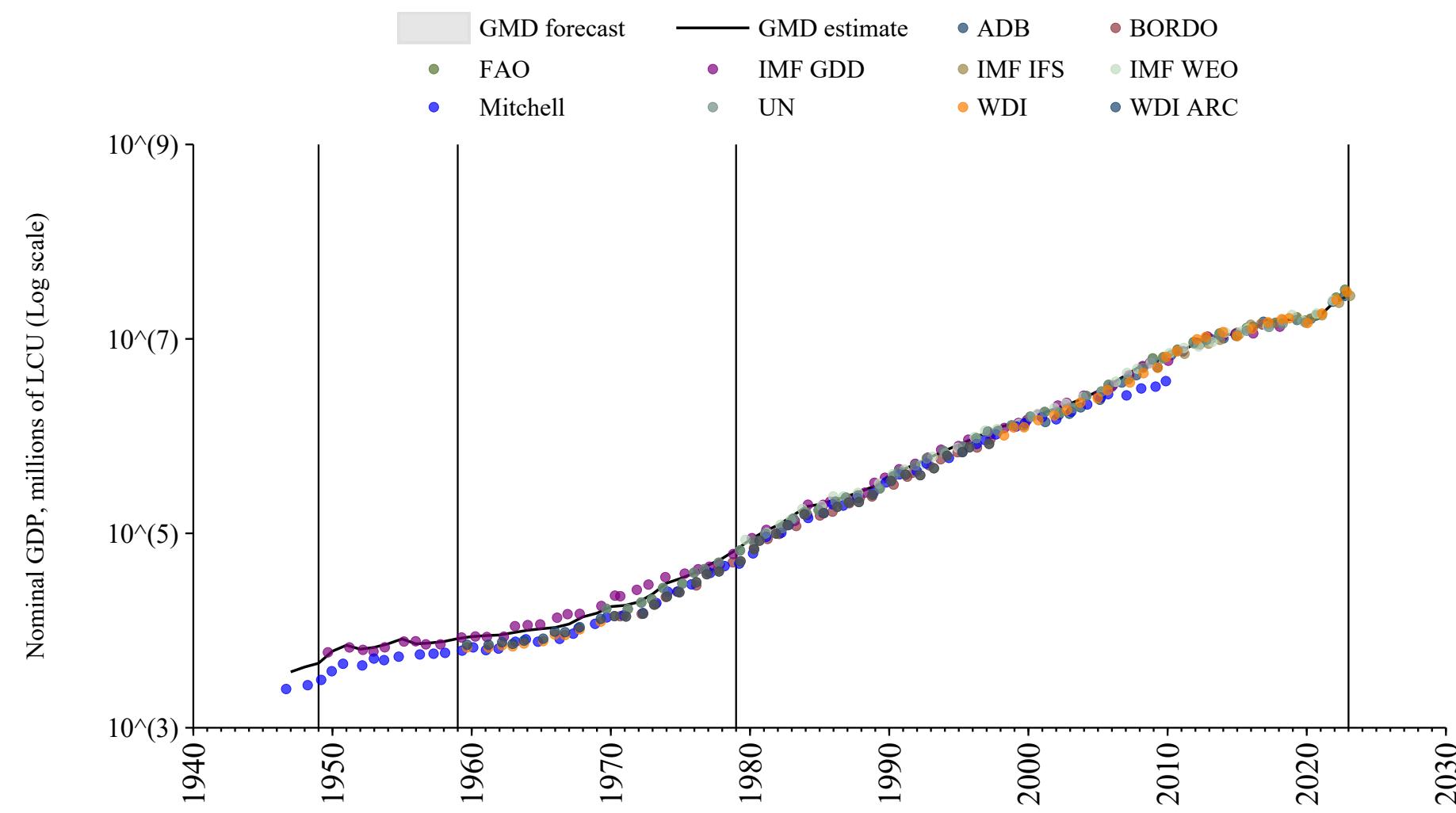
Spain

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Officer and Williamson (2024) | 1850 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 117.2%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



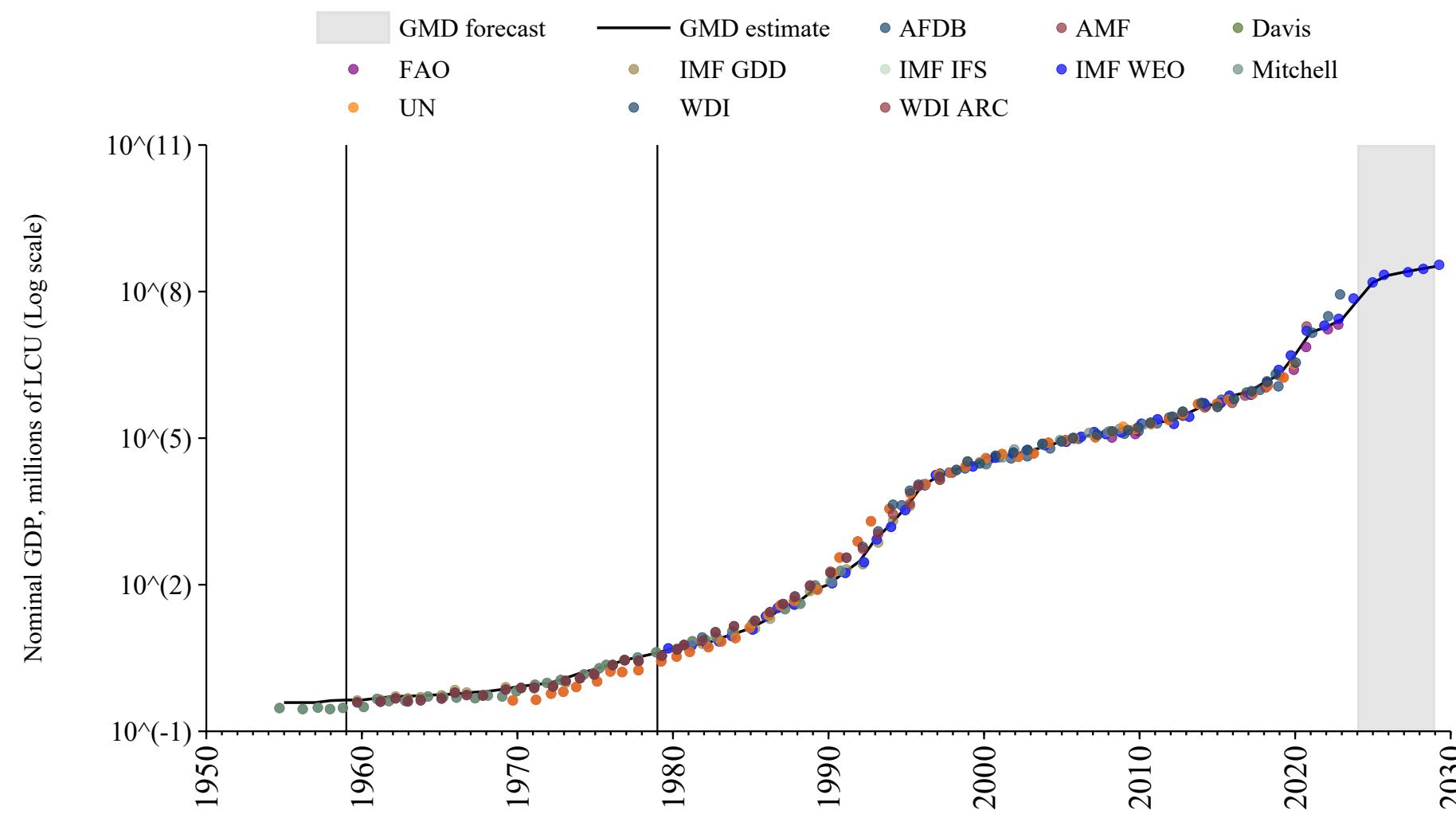
Sri Lanka

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1947 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 149.8%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 129.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| World Bank (2024) | 2023 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024 |



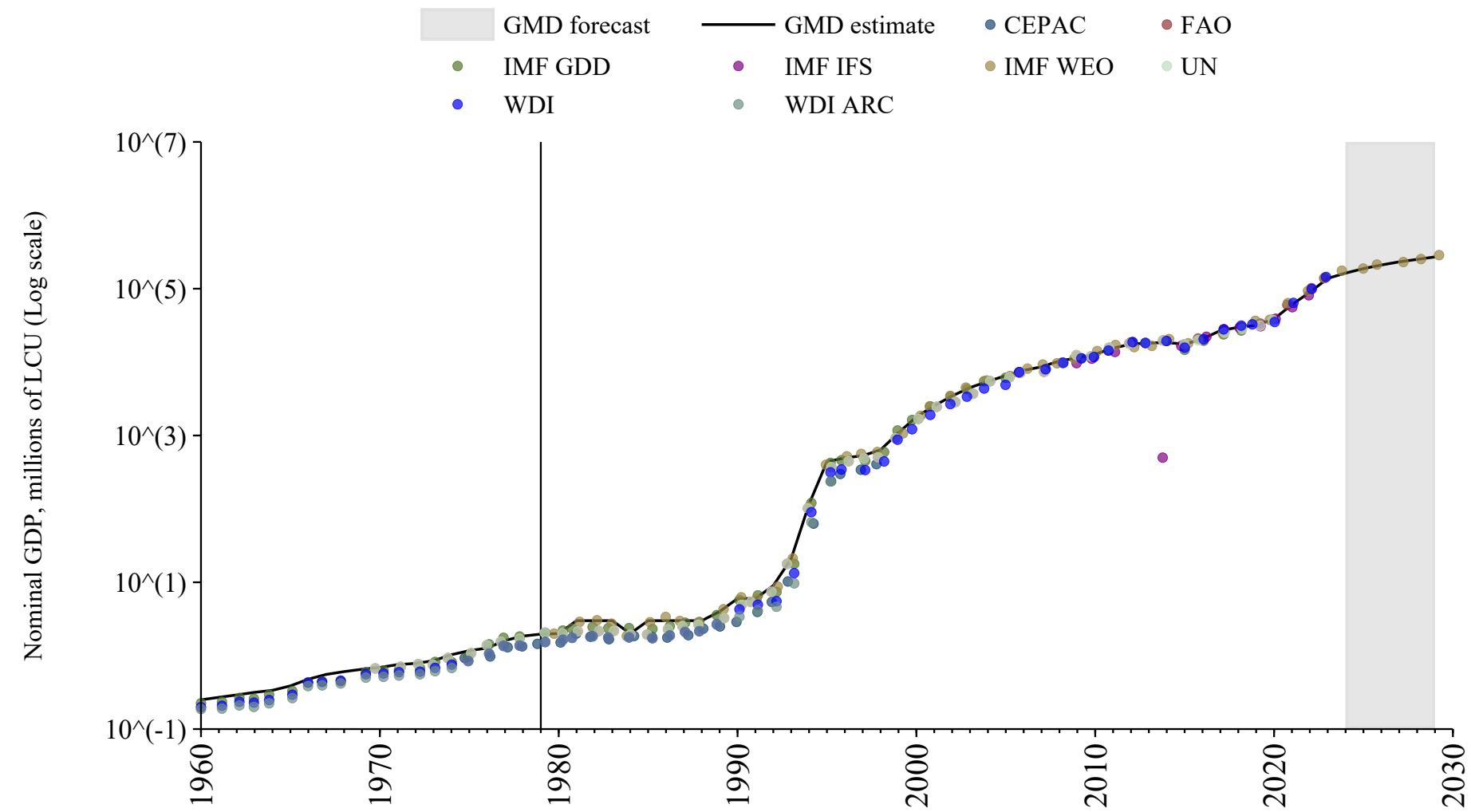
Sudan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1955 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 129.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 111.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



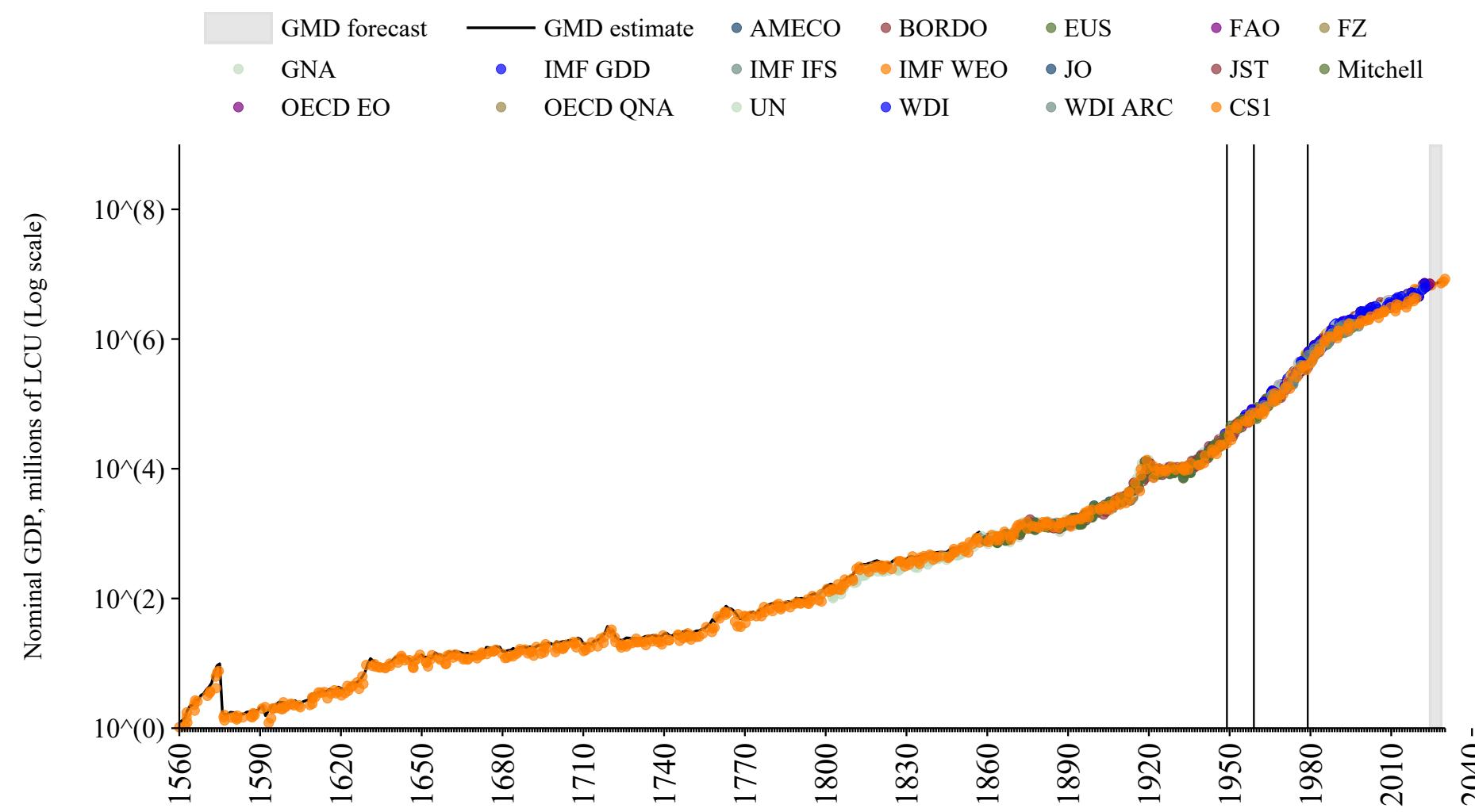
Suriname

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 125.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



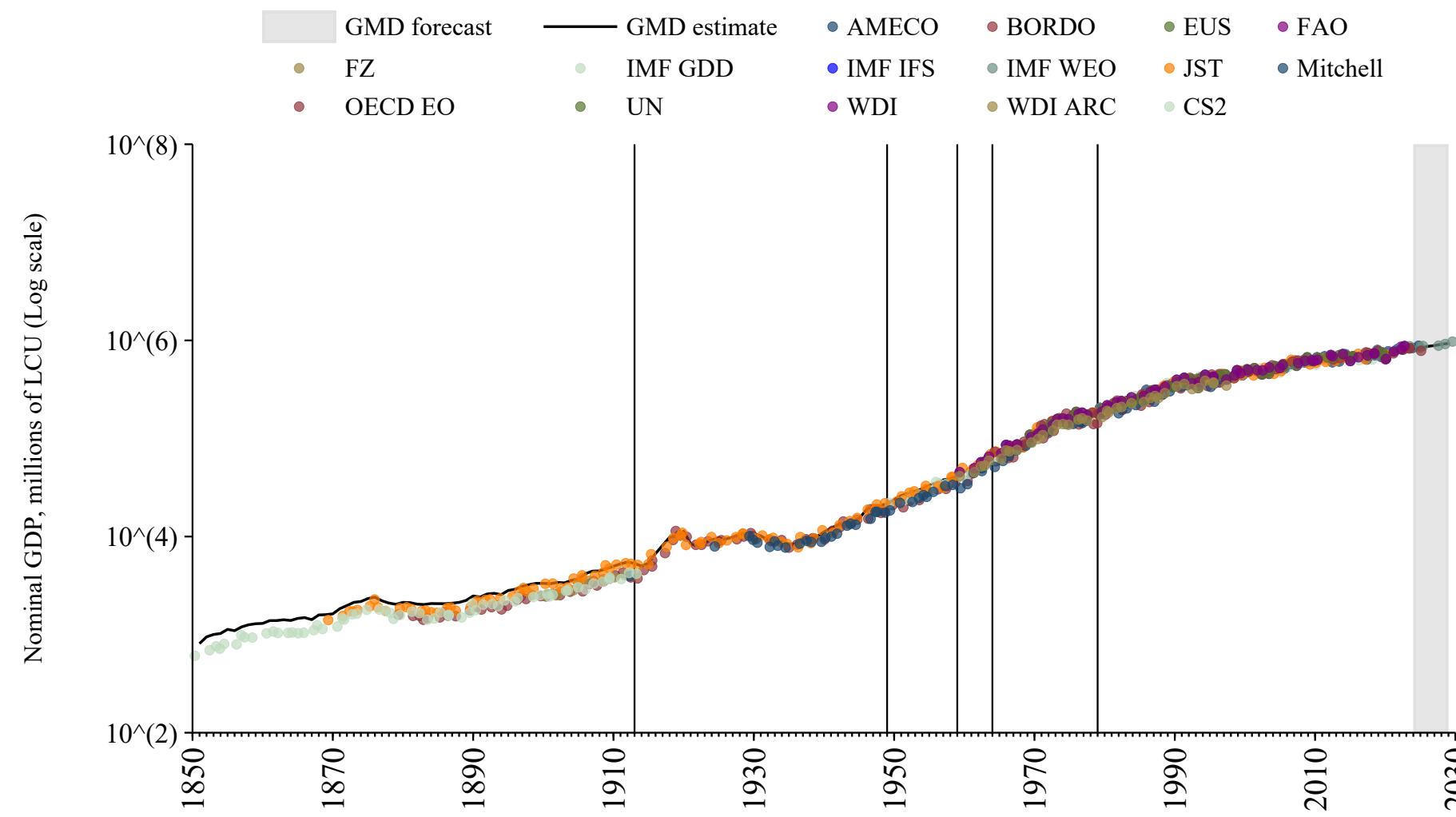
Sweden

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Krantz (2019) | 1560 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 116.1%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.5%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



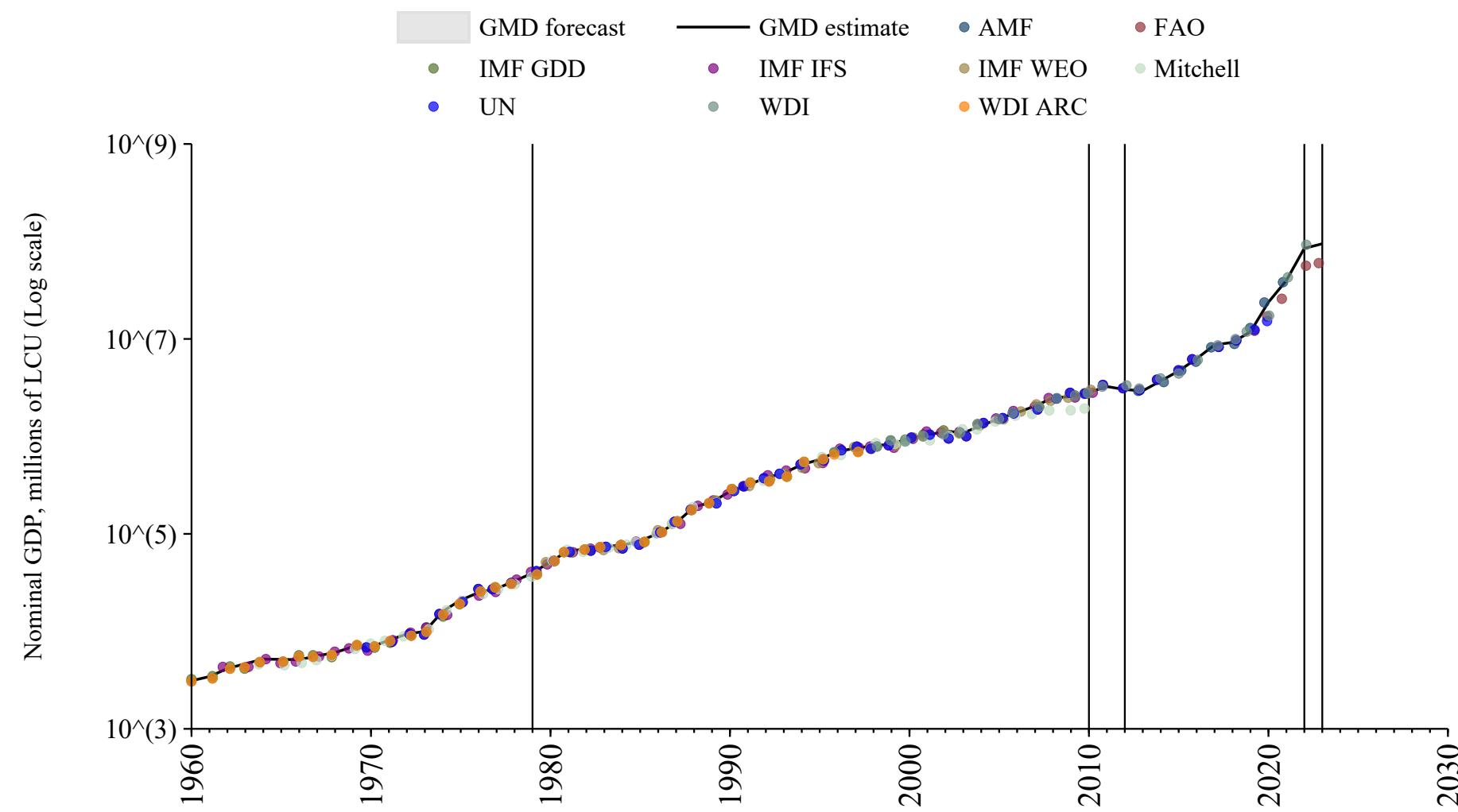
Switzerland

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| HSSO (2012) | 1851 - 1913 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 133.1%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1914 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 102.8%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 108%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1964 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 99.9%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1965 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



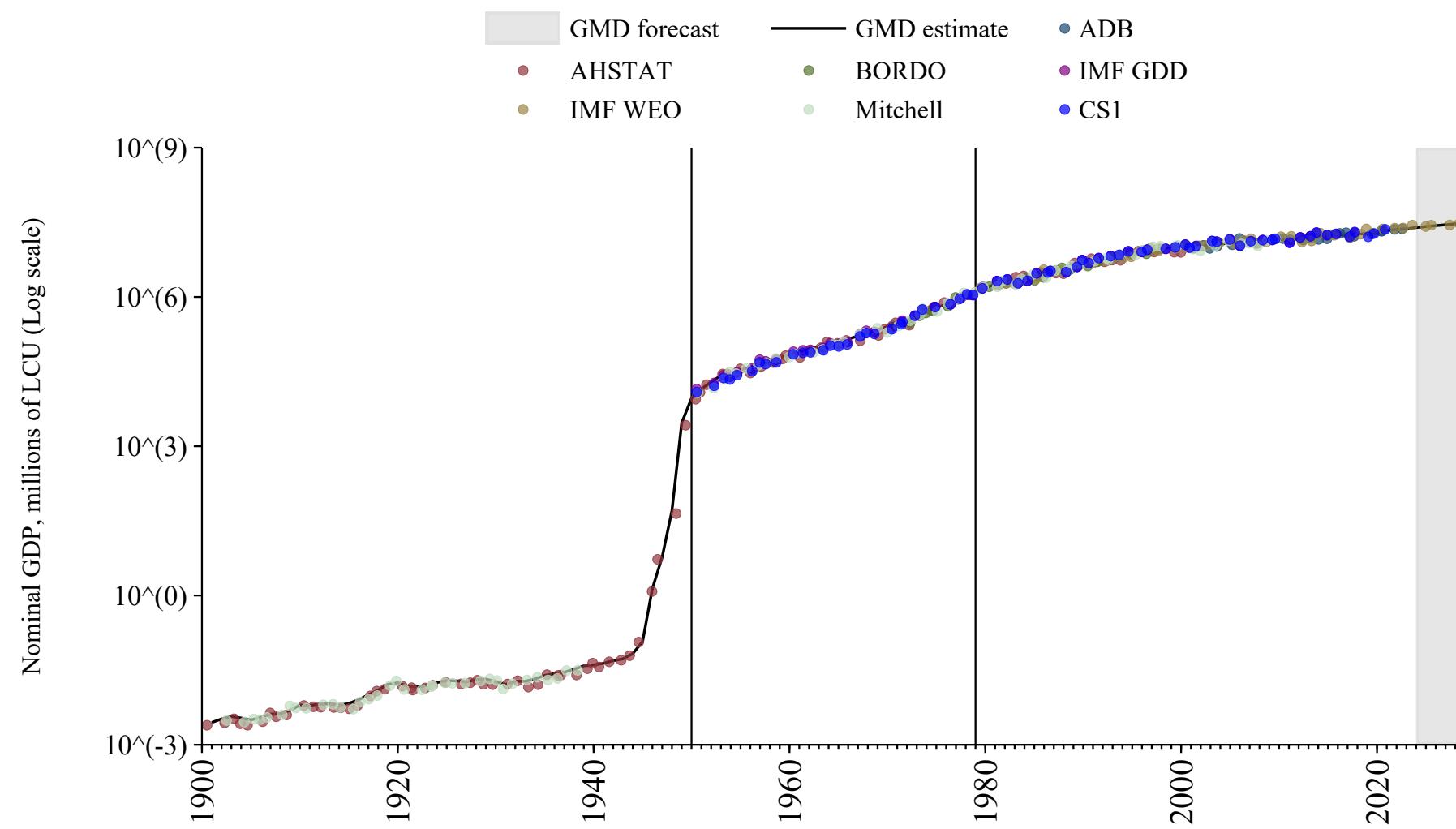
Syria

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.5%) |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 101.5%) |
| World Bank (2024) | 2011 - 2012 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2013 |
| Arab Monetary Fund (2024) | 2013 - 2021 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| World Bank (2024) | 2022 - 2022 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 96%). |
| FAO (2024) | 2023 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 166.3%) |



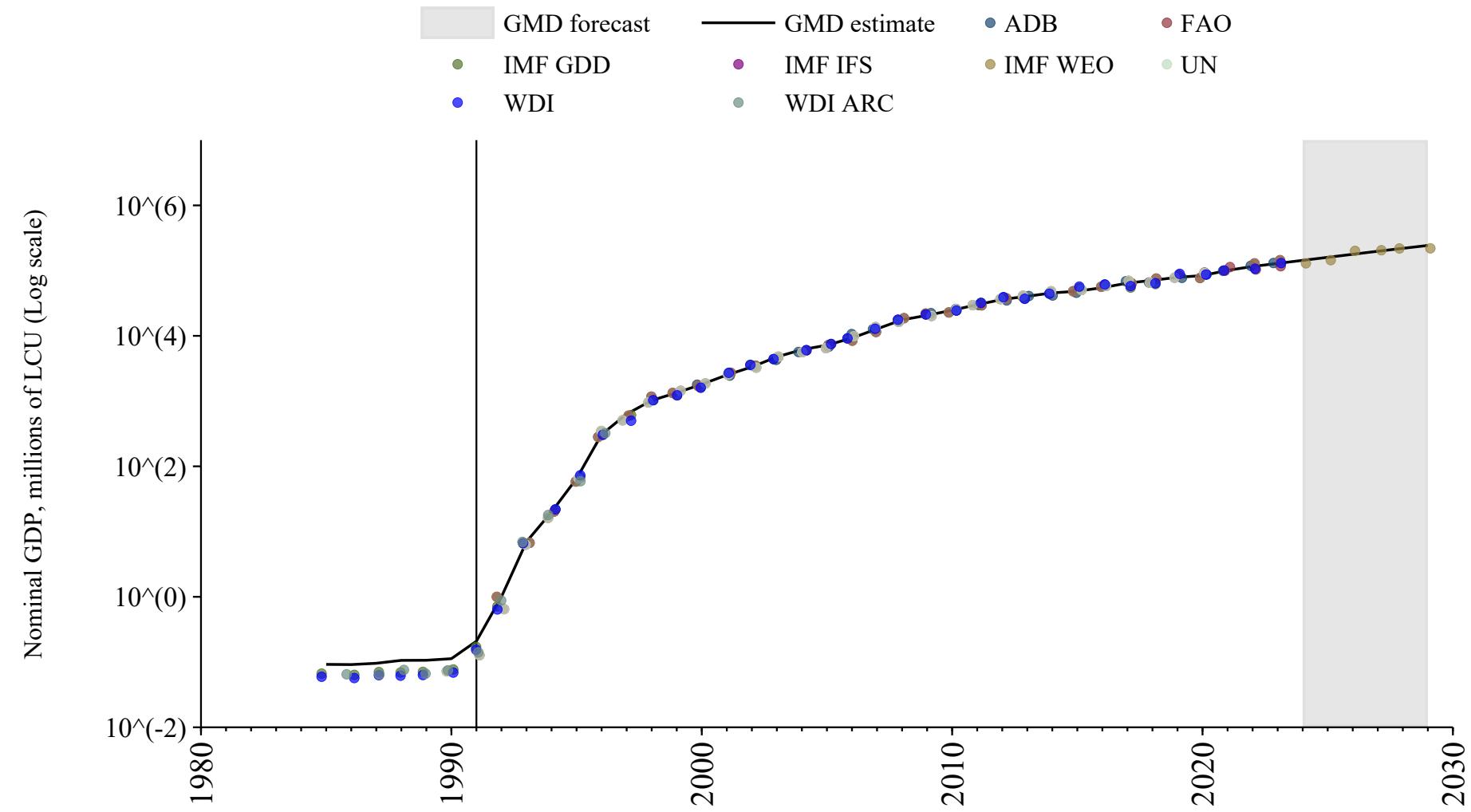
Taiwan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008) | 1901 - 1950 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 113.5%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1951 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



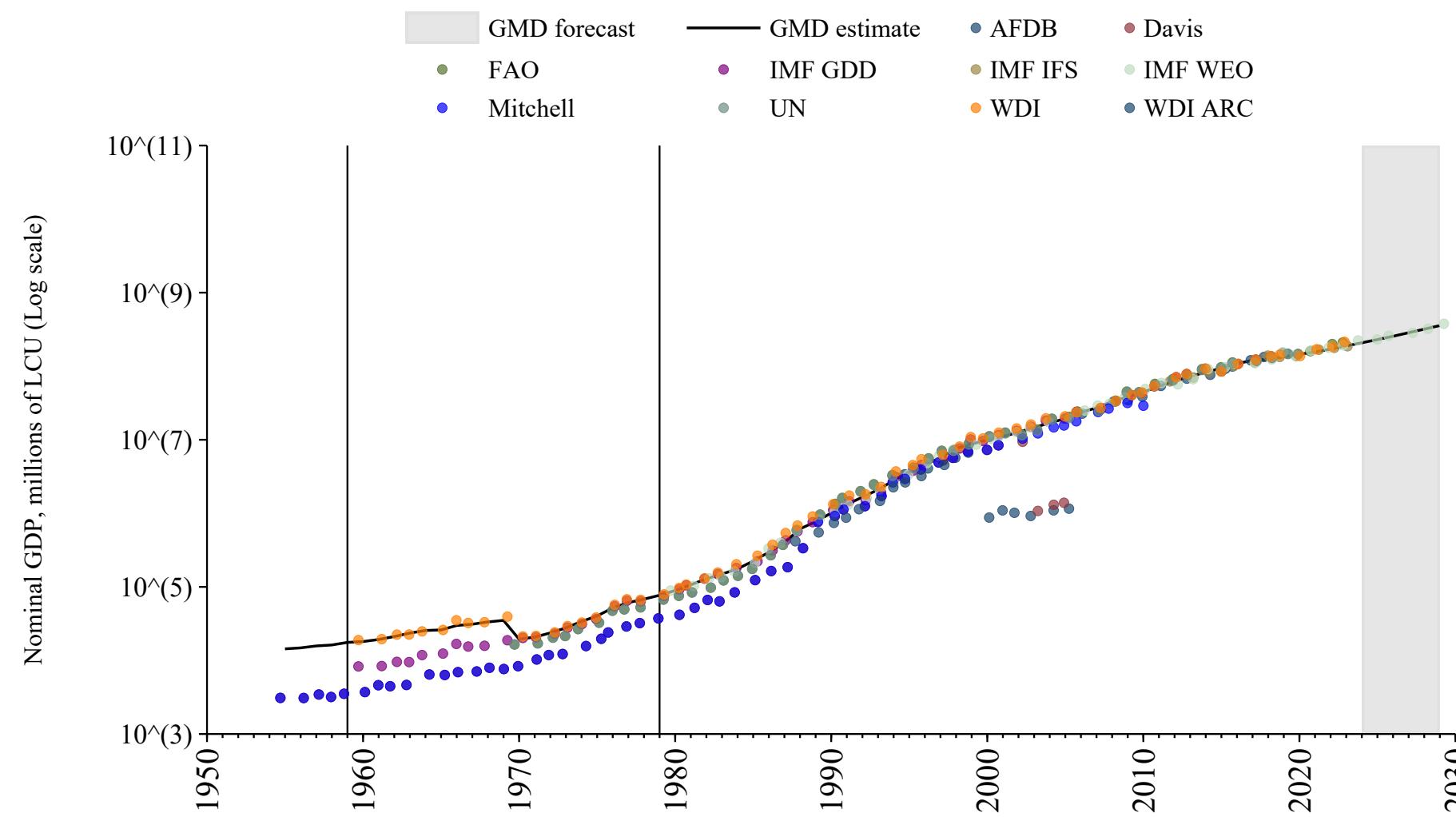
Tajikistan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1985 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 154.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



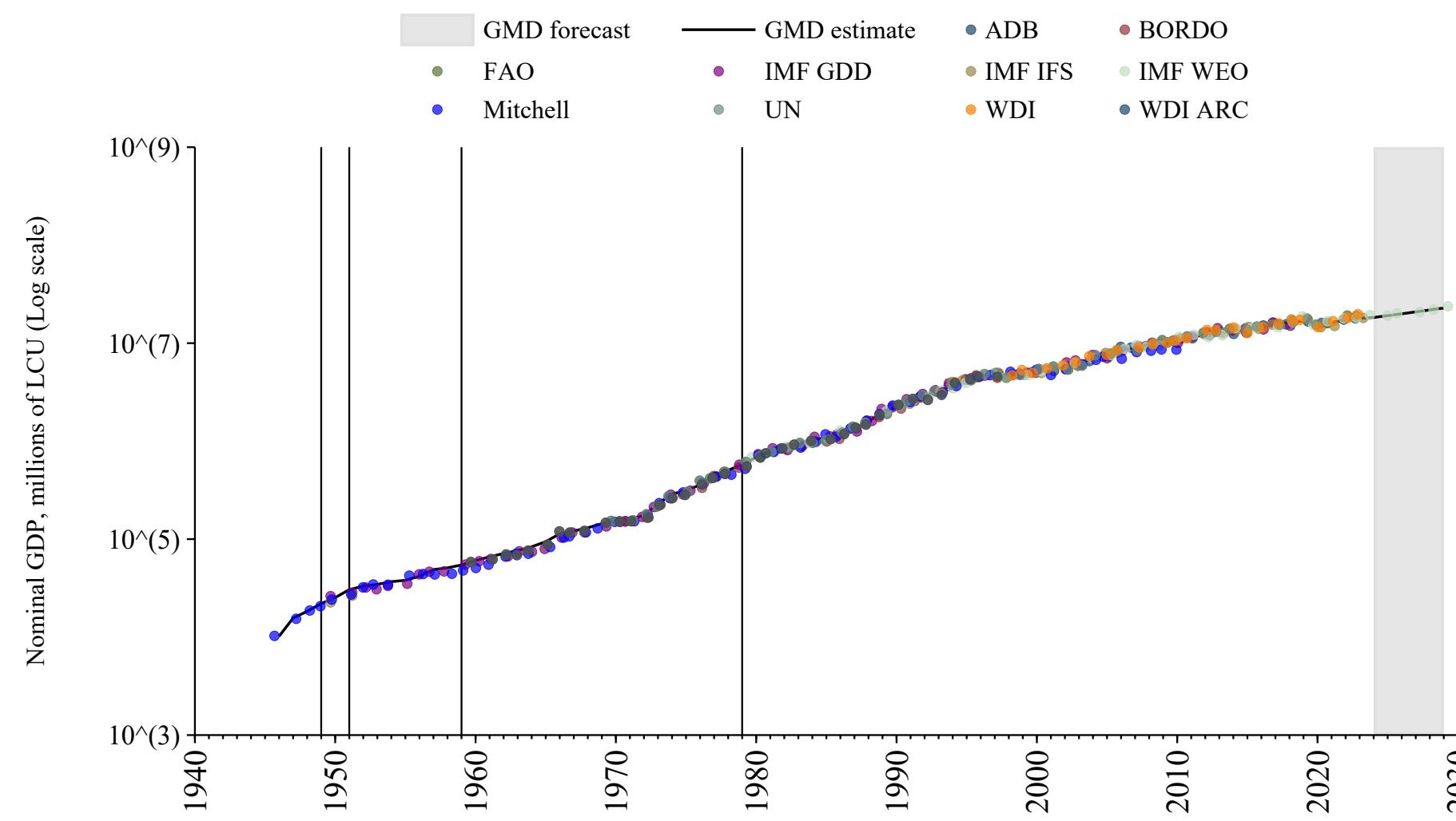
Tanzania

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1955 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 463.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



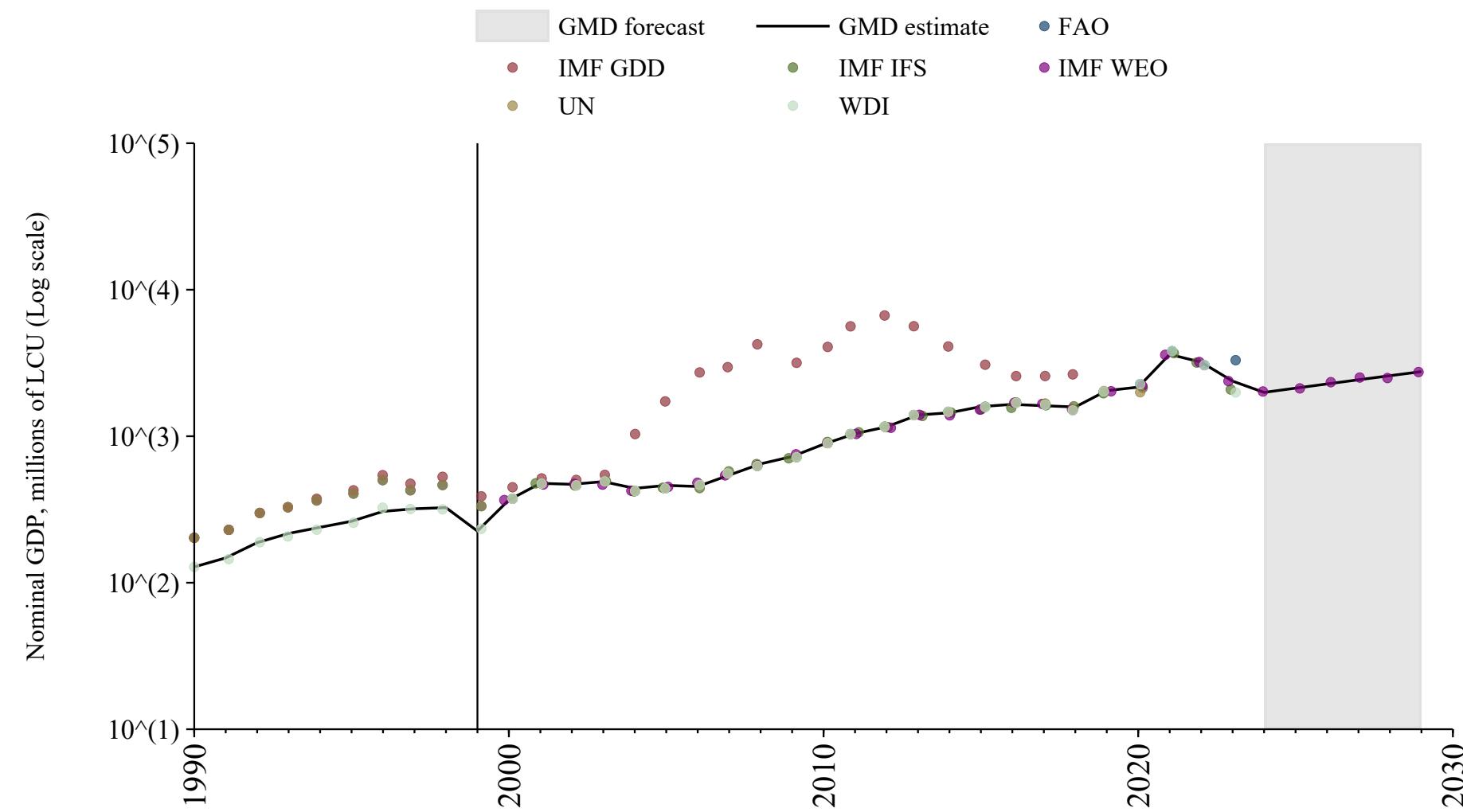
Thailand

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1946 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1951 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 112.1%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



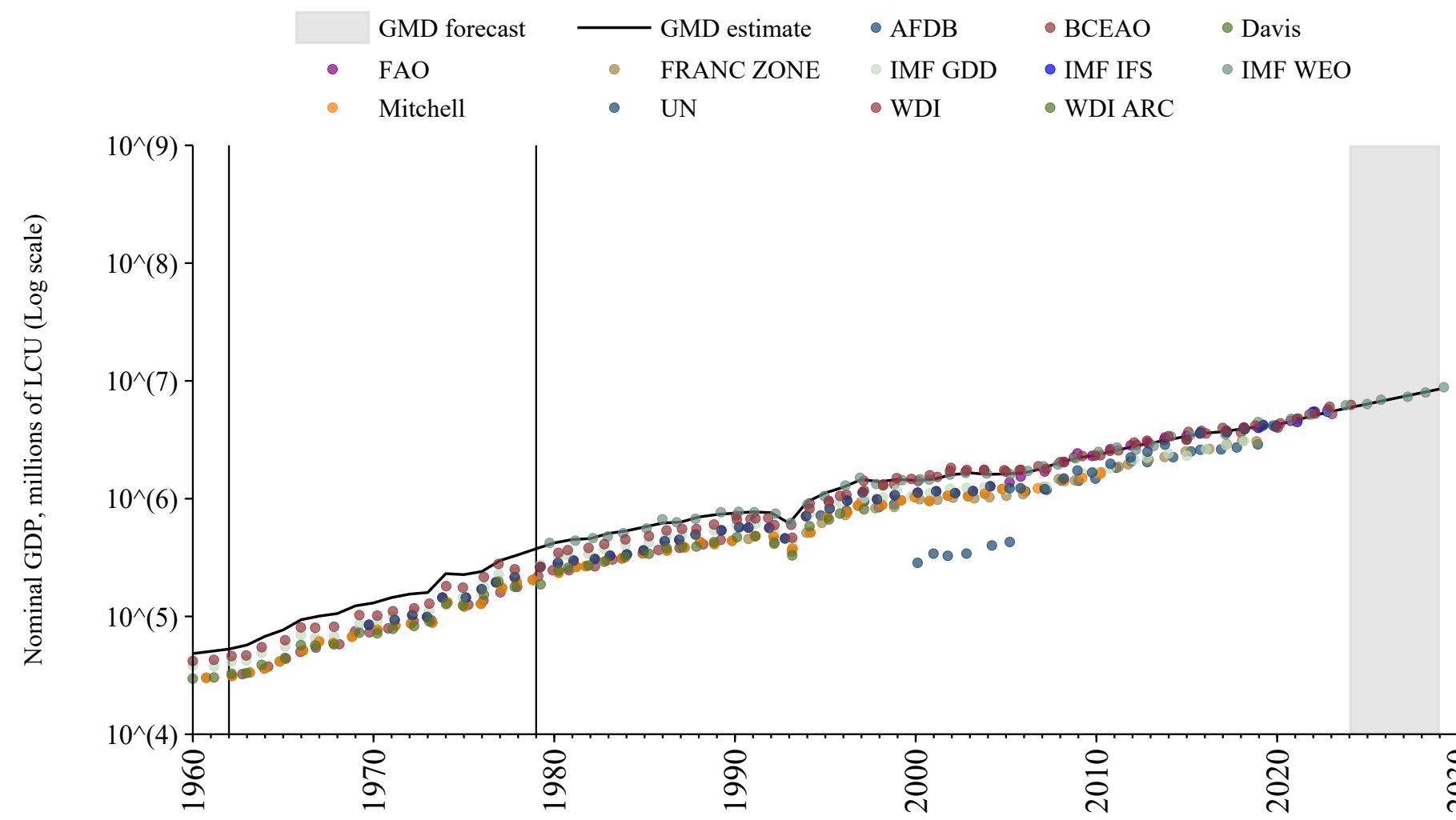
Timor-Leste

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1990 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000 |
| WEO (2024) | 2000 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



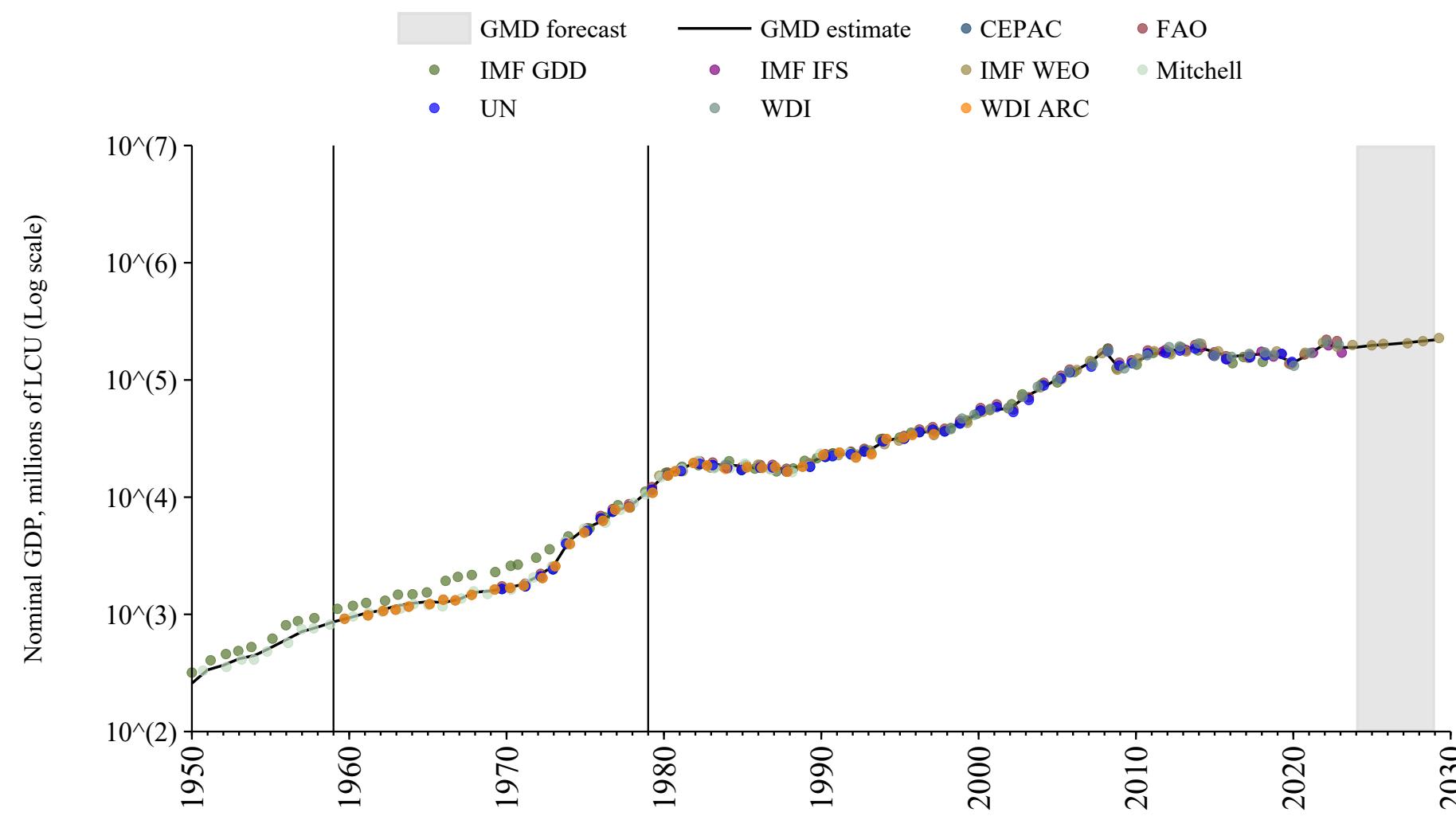
Togo

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1962 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 115.5%). |
| Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024) | 1963 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 176.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



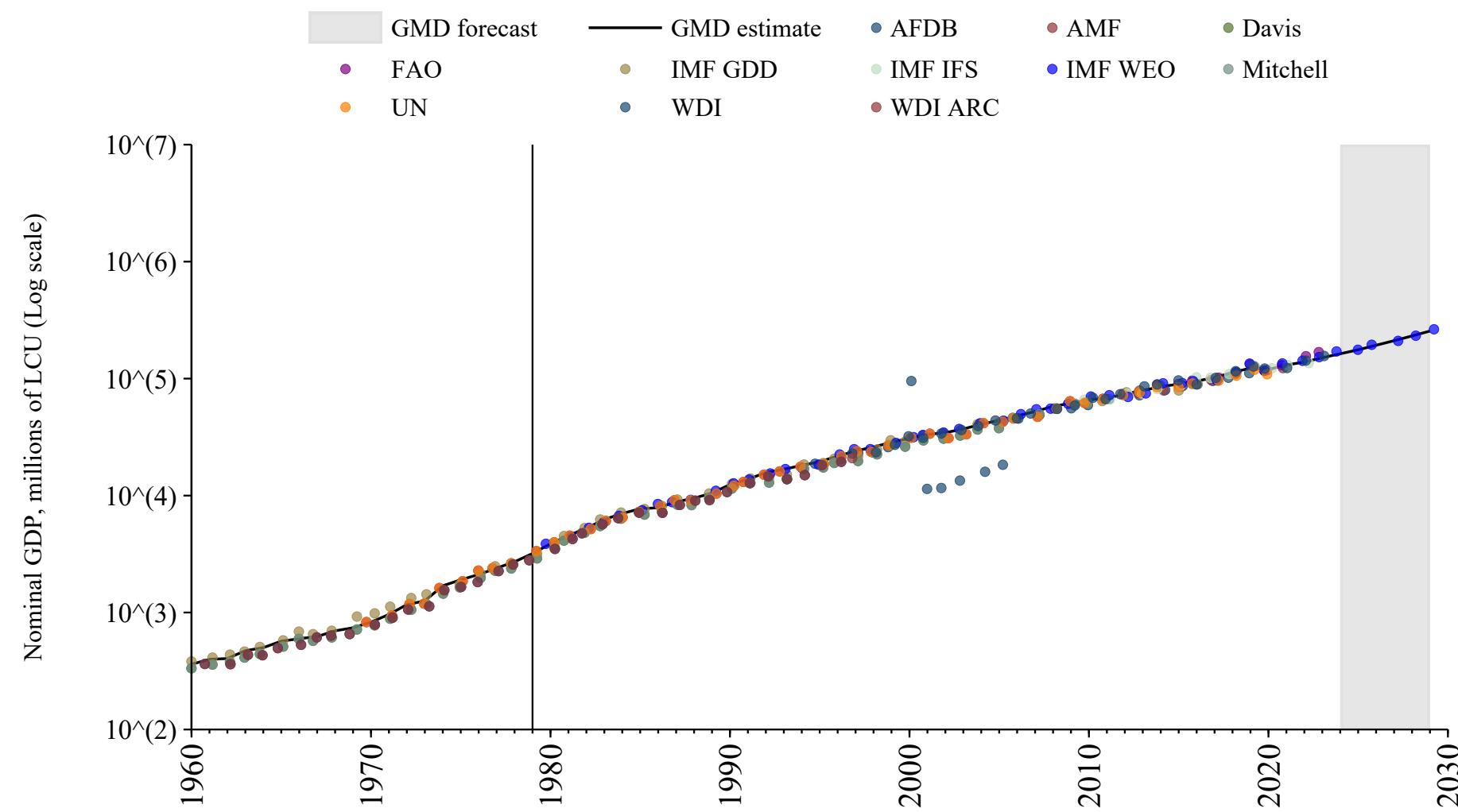
Trinidad and Tobago

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 81%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



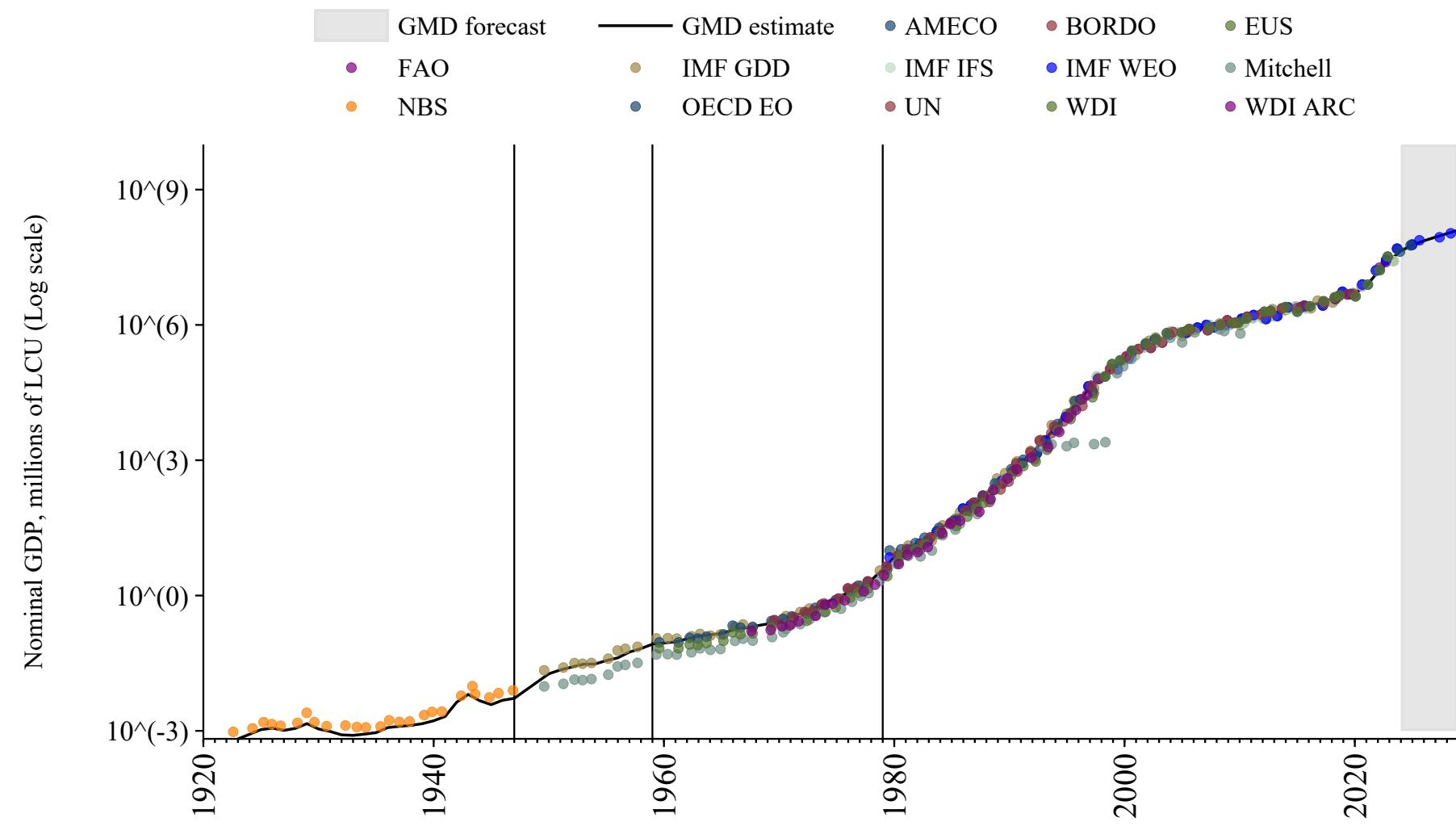
Tunisia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1960 - 1960 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 94.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1961 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 109.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



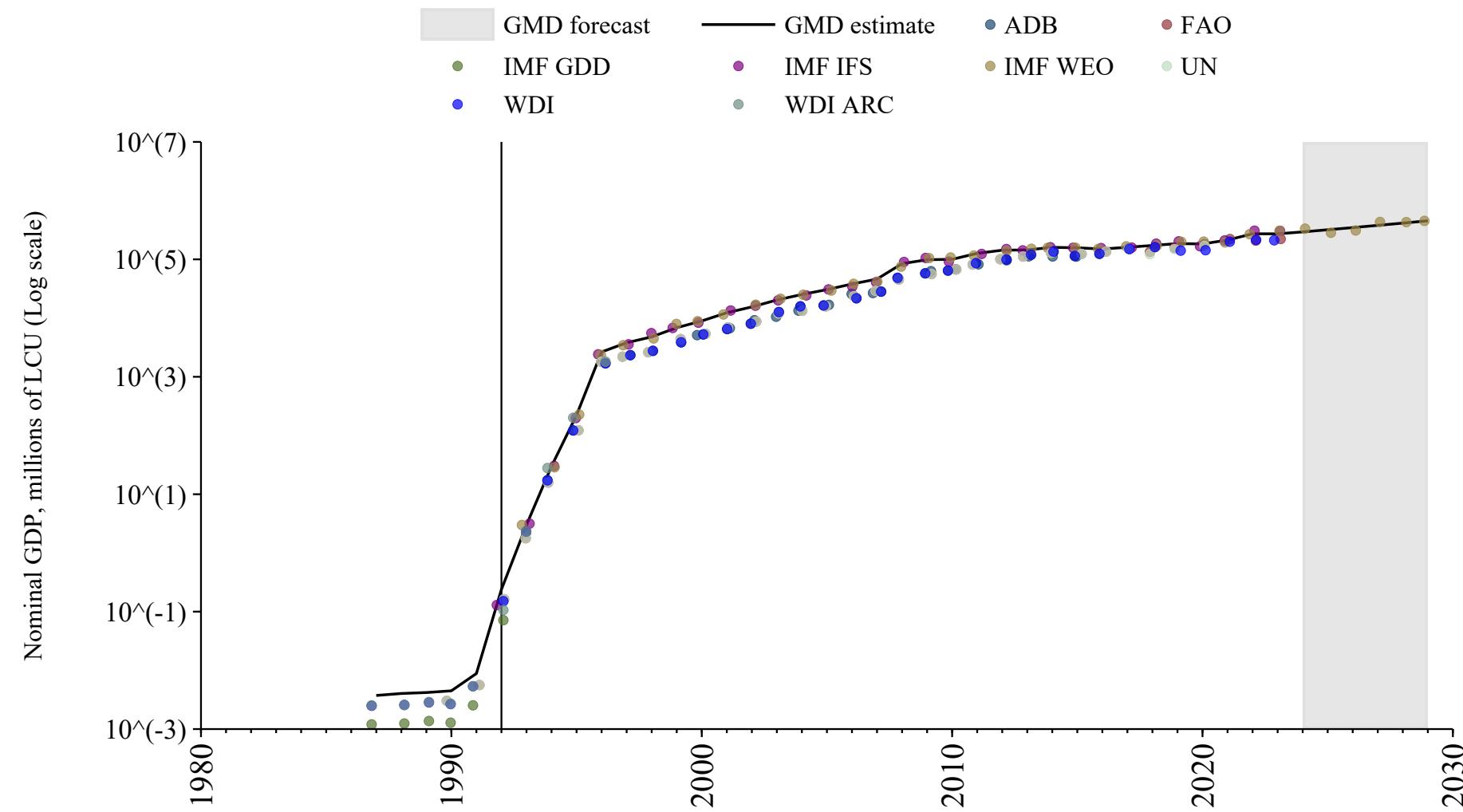
Turkey

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------------------|-------------|--|
| National Bank of Serbia (2024) | 1923 - 1947 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 69.8%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1948 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 83.6%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



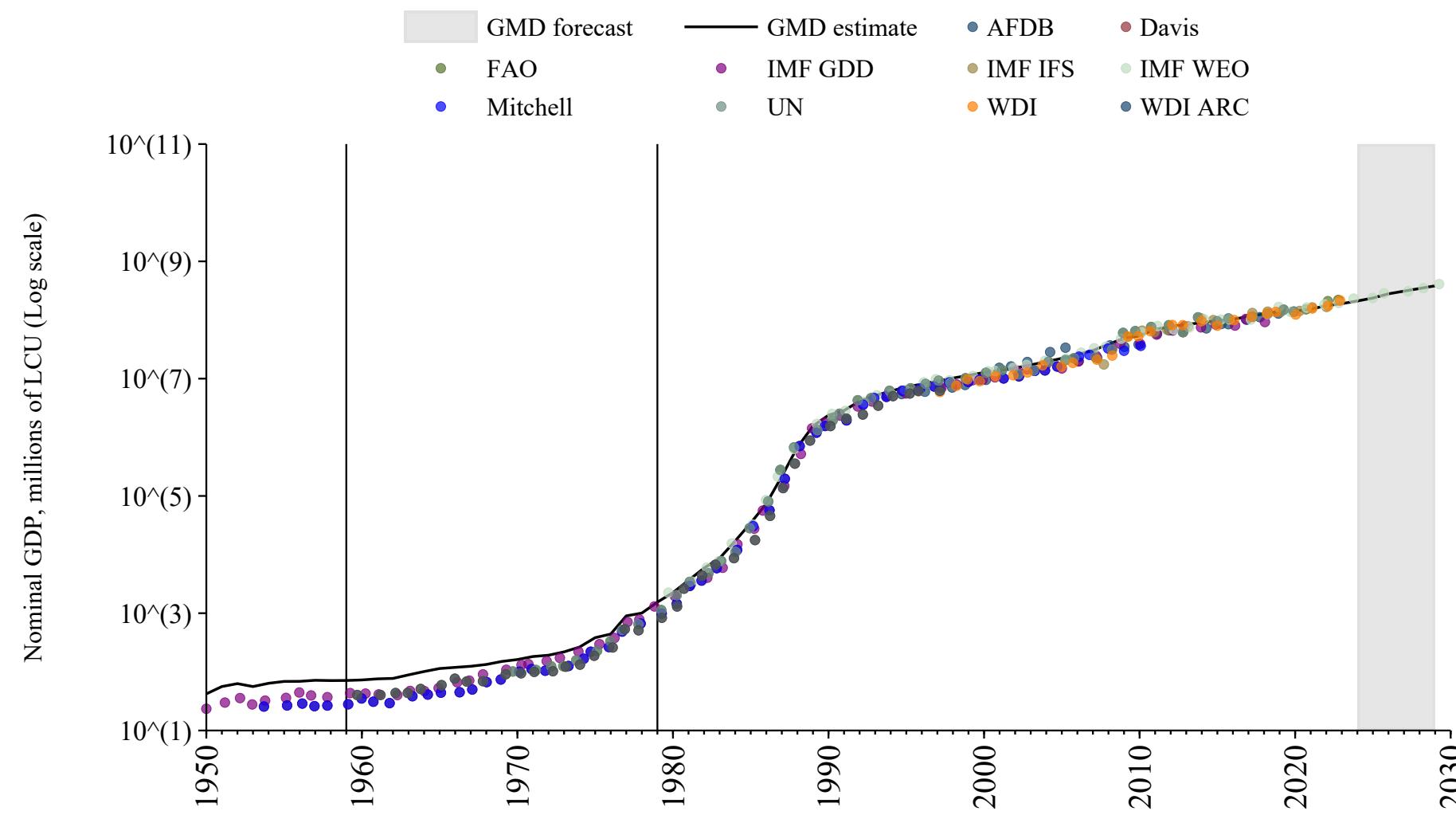
Turkmenistan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1987 - 1992 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 149.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1993 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



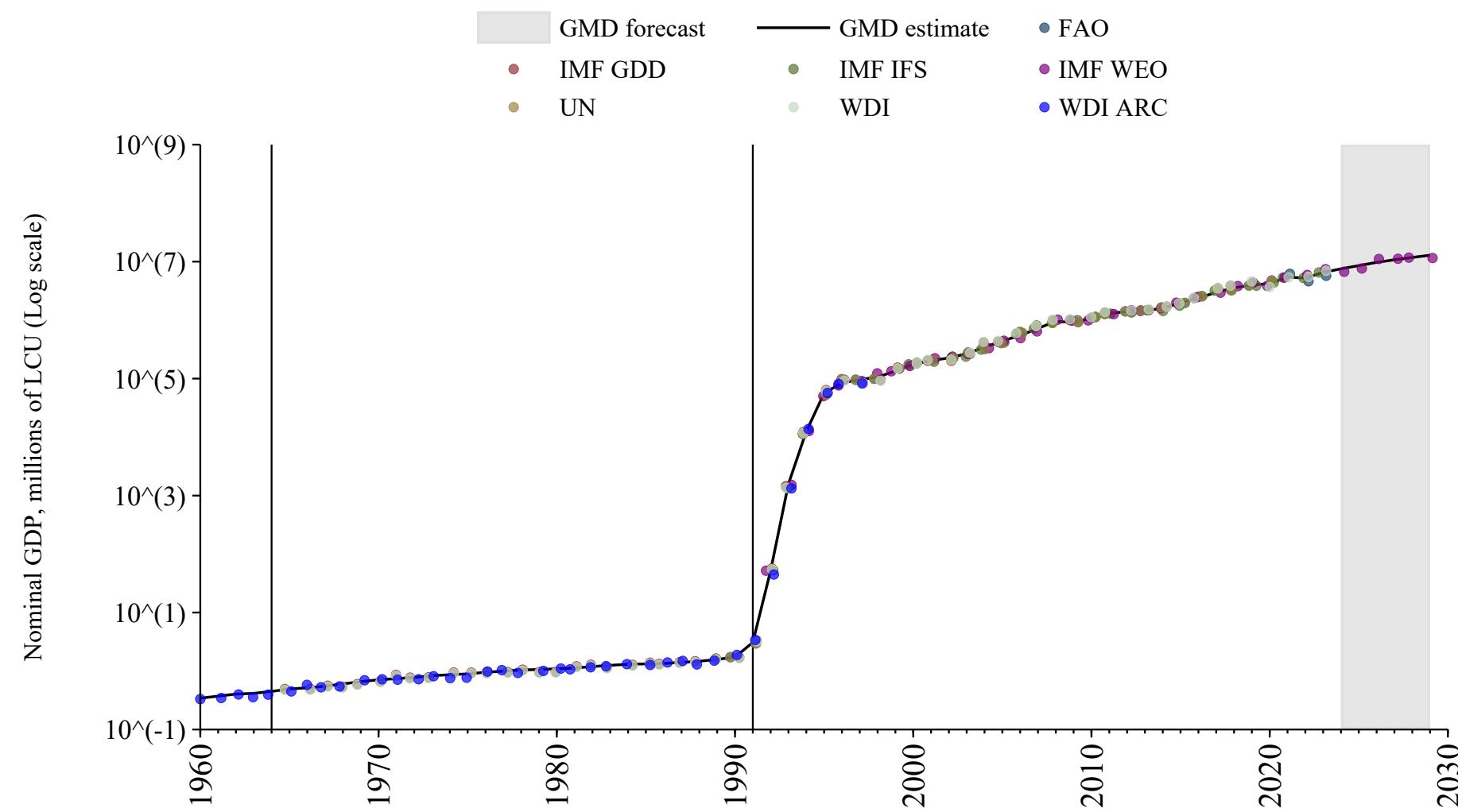
Uganda

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 179.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 180.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



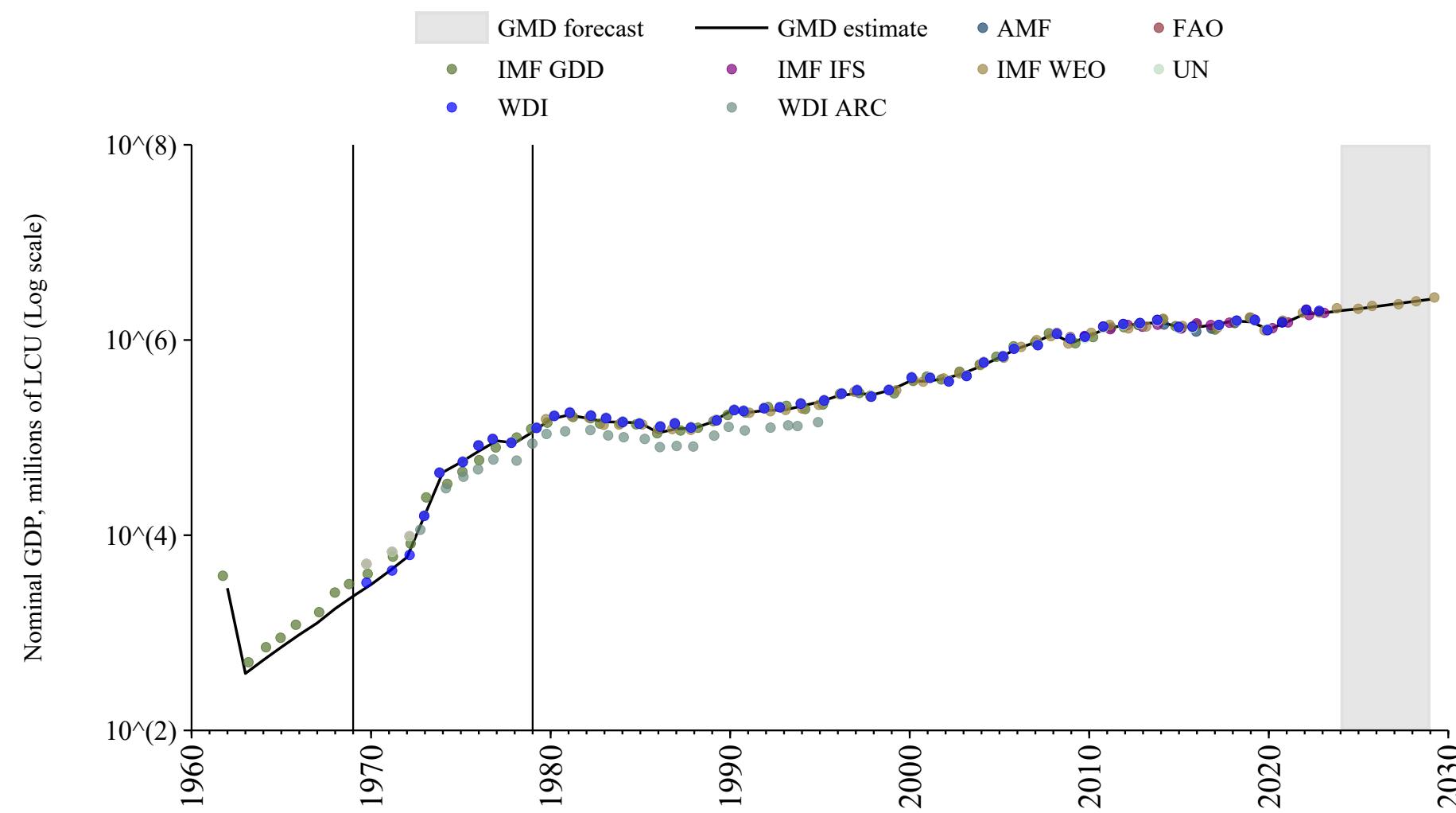
Ukraine

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1964 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 103.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1965 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 103.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



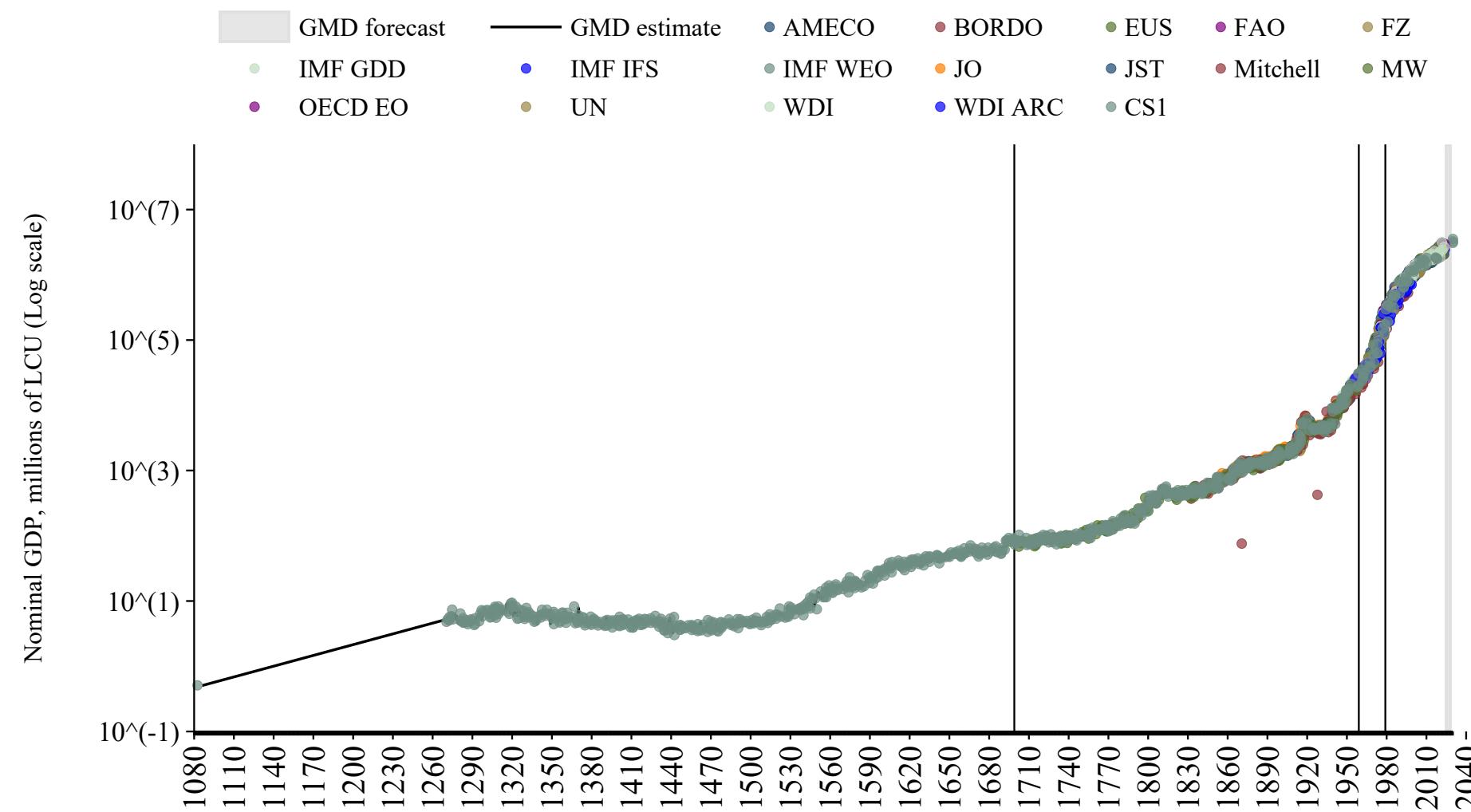
United Arab Emirates

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|--|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1962 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 74.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



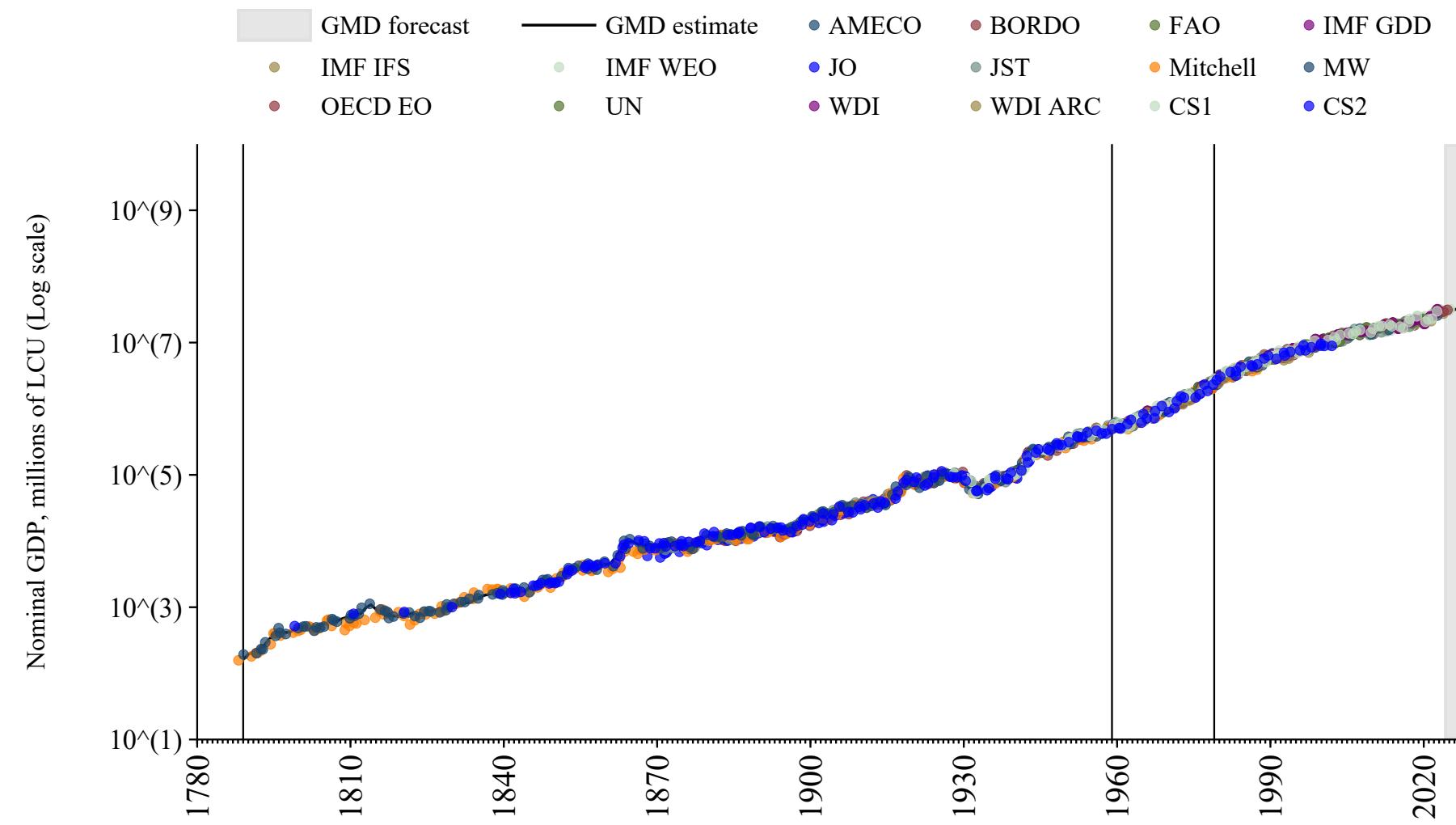
United Kingdom

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Thomas and Dimsdale (2017) | 1086 - 1699 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1700: (ratio = 99%). |
| Officer and Williamson (2024) | 1700 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960 |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



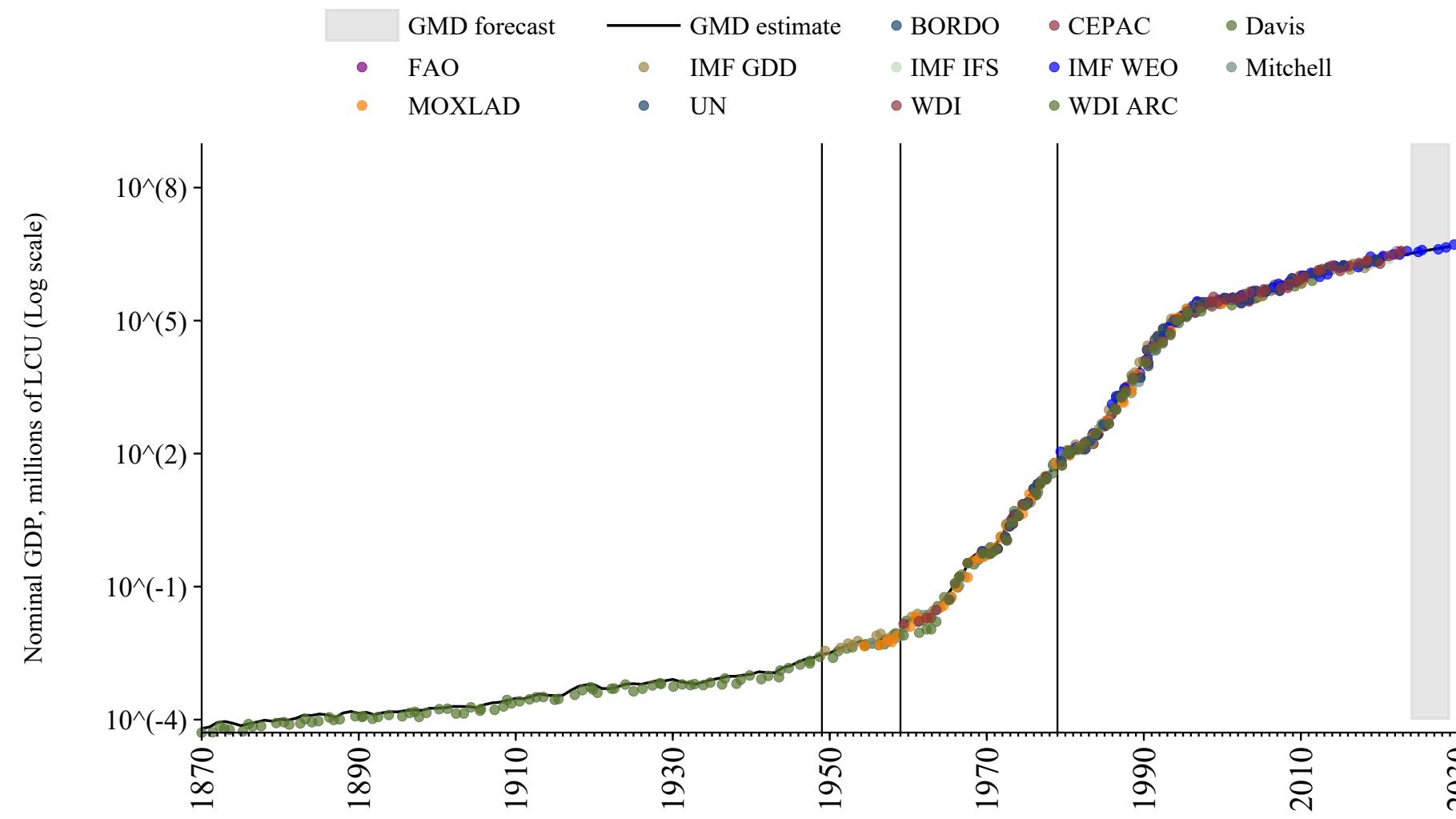
United States

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1789 - 1789 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1790: (ratio = 102.6%). |
| Officer and Williamson (2024) | 1790 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960 |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



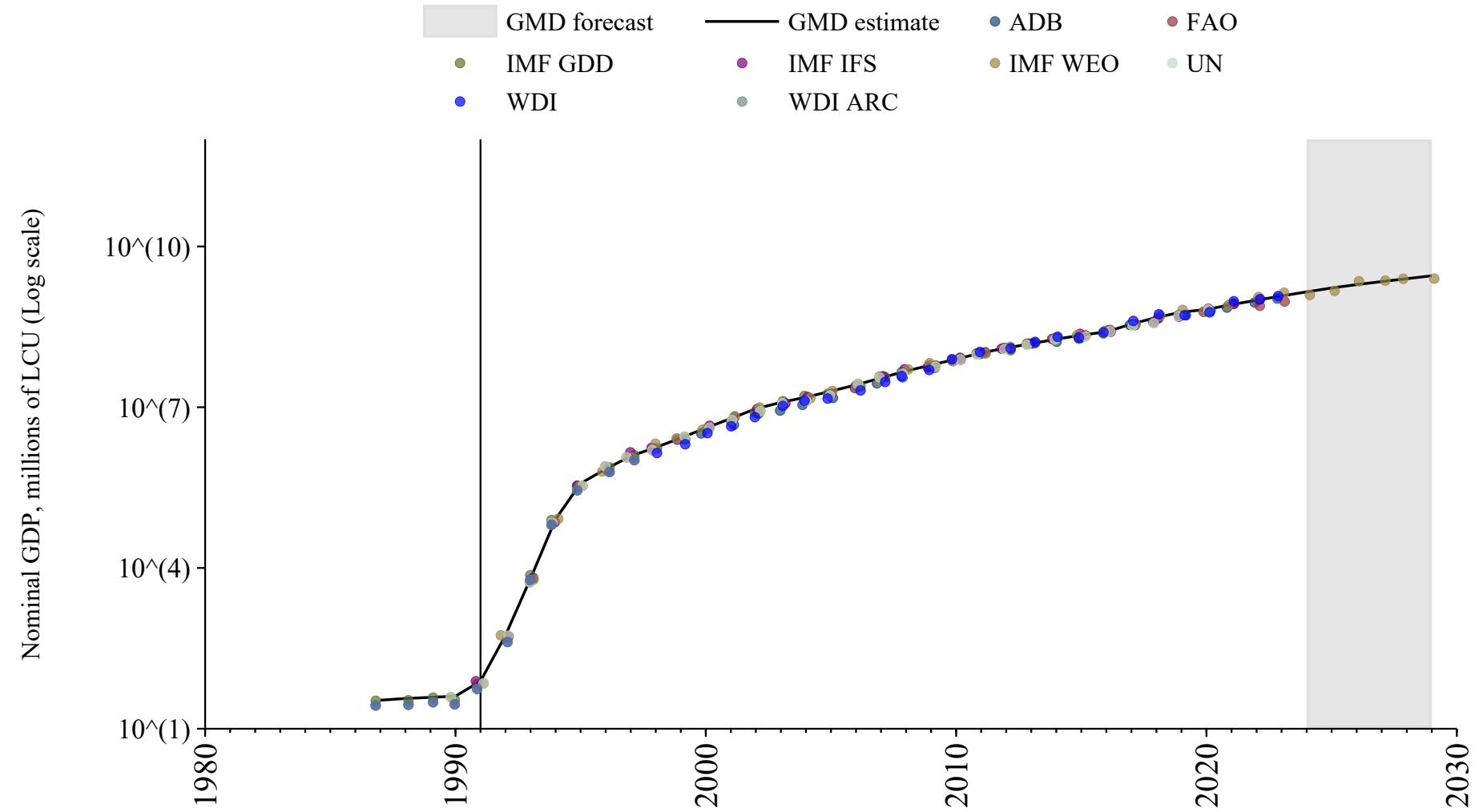
Uruguay

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| University of California Davis (2024) | 1870 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 123.9%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 89.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 120.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



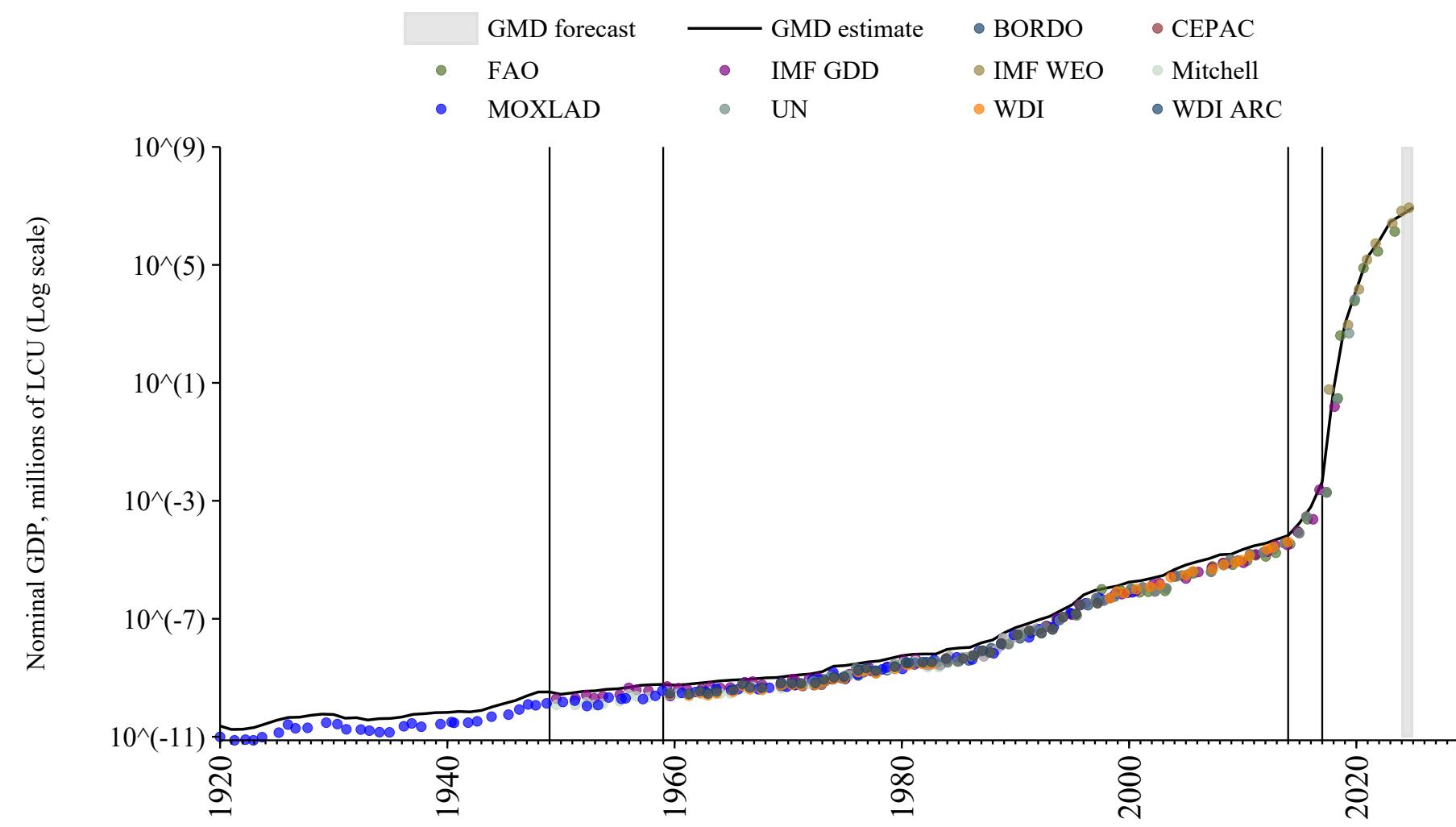
Uzbekistan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1987 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 125.3%) |
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



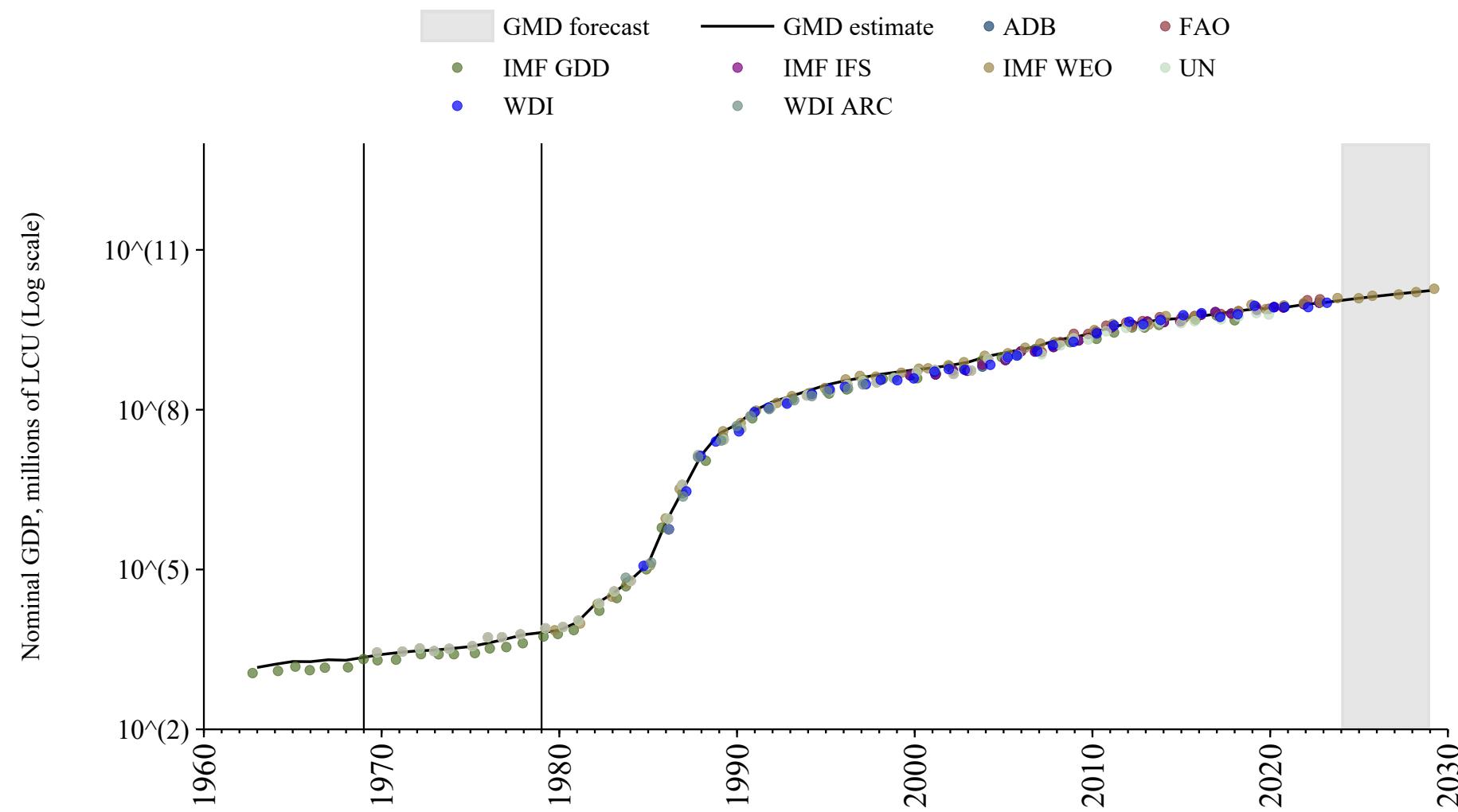
Venezuela

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------|-------------|---|
| Bértola and Rey (2018) | 1920 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 233.7%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 140.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2014 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 220.1%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 2015 - 2017 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2018: (ratio = 220.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2018 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



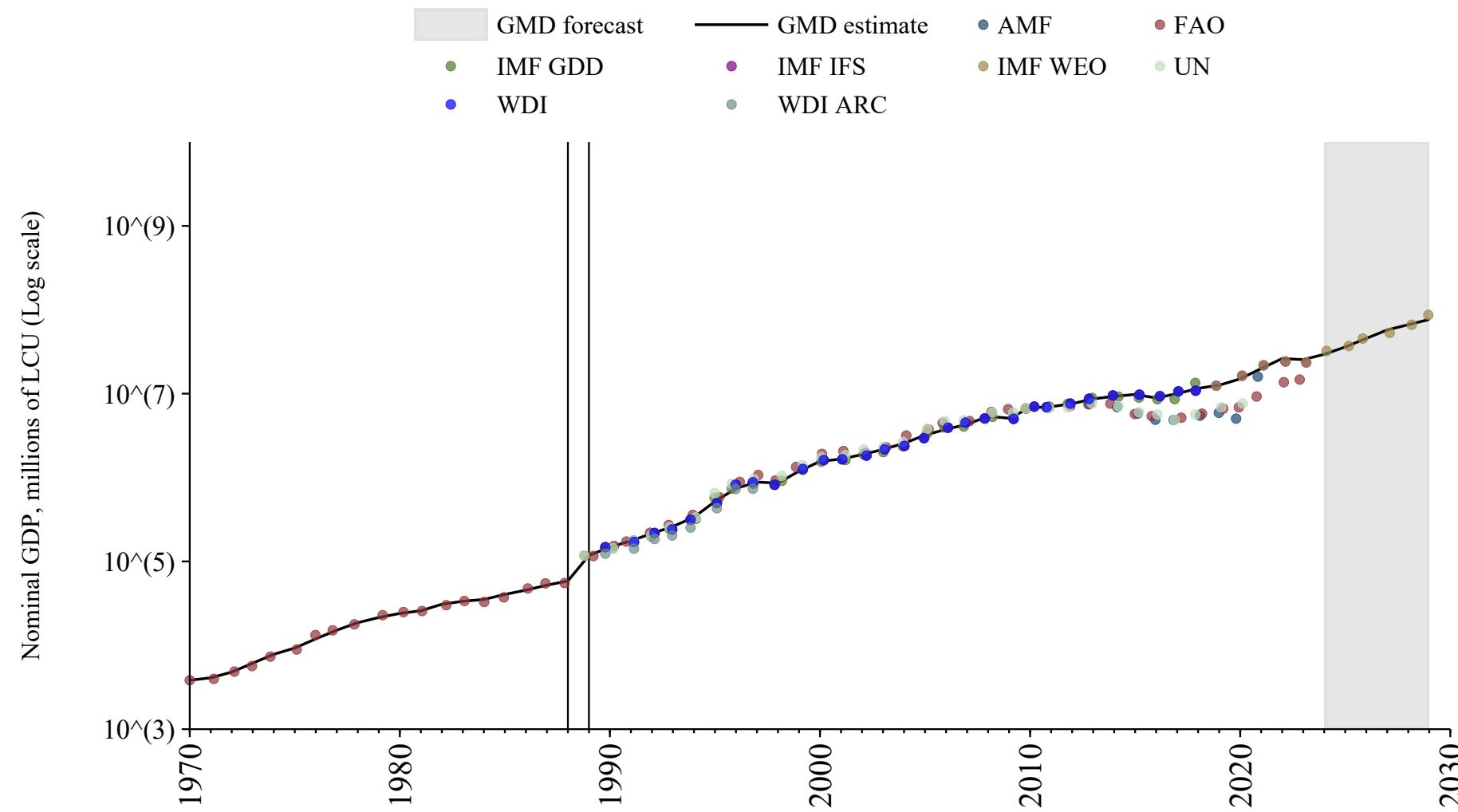
Vietnam

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1963 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 127%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 91.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



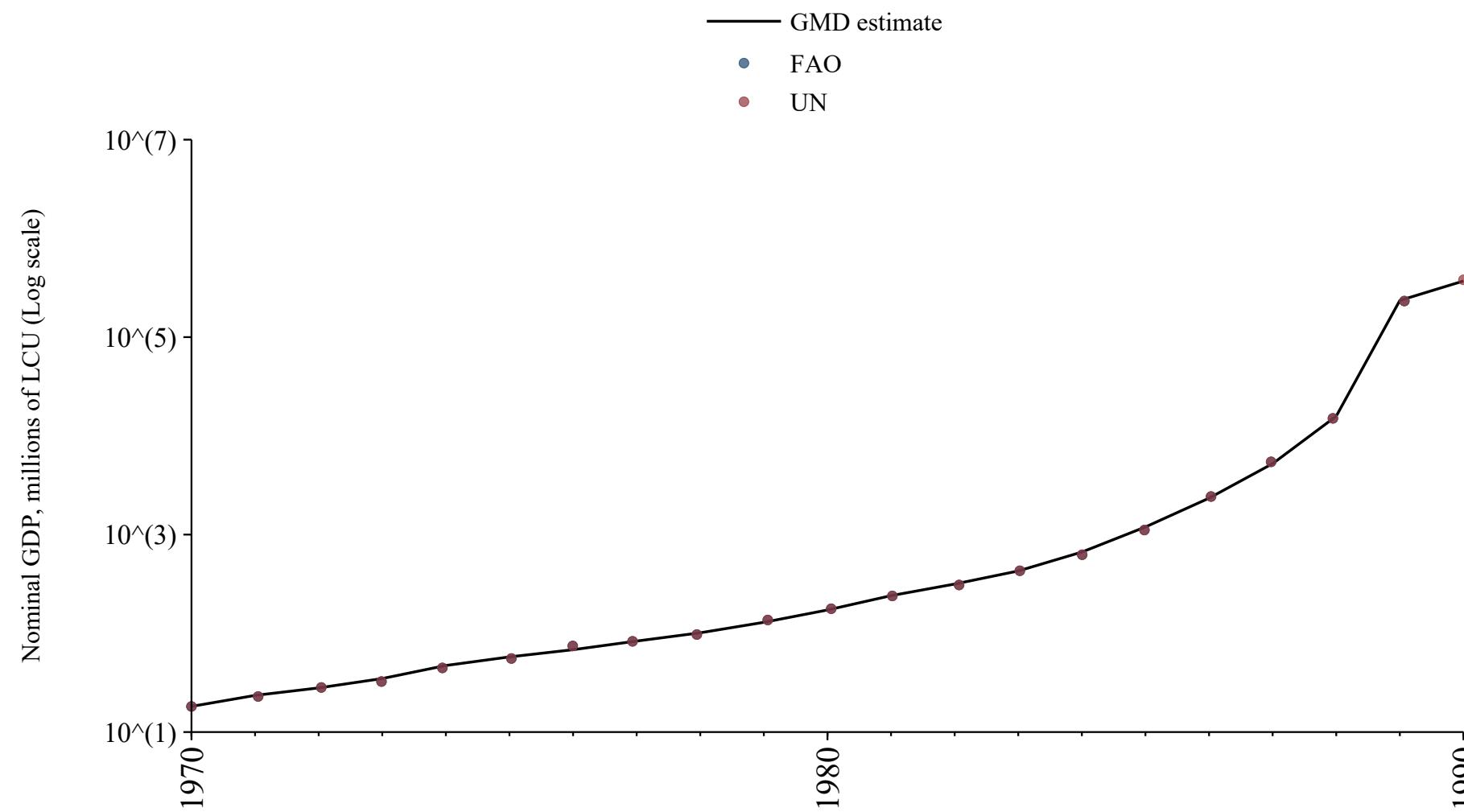
Yemen

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| FAO (2024) | 1970 - 1988 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 99.9%) |
| United Nations (2024) | 1989 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.9%) |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



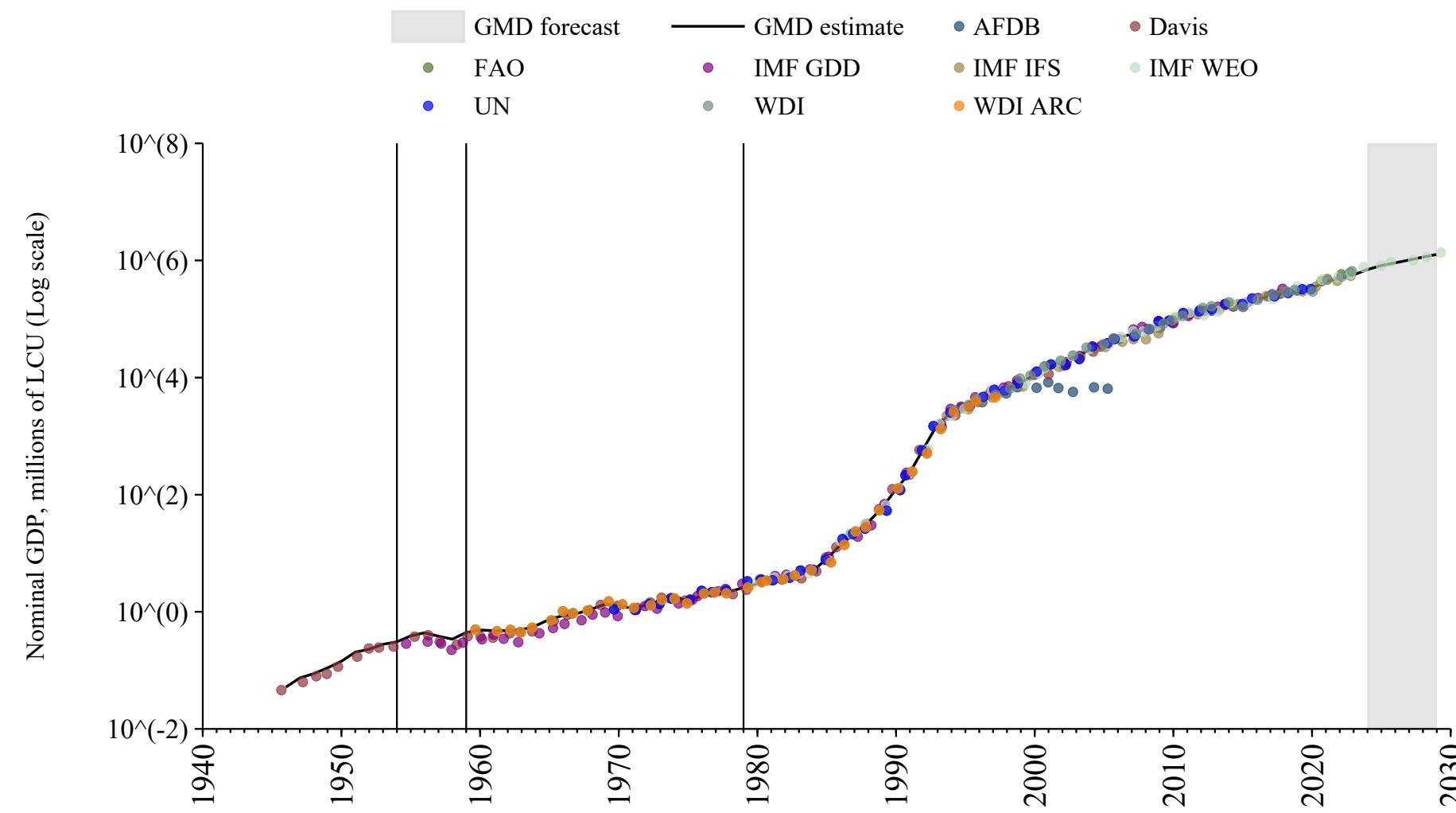
Yugoslavia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1990 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1991 |



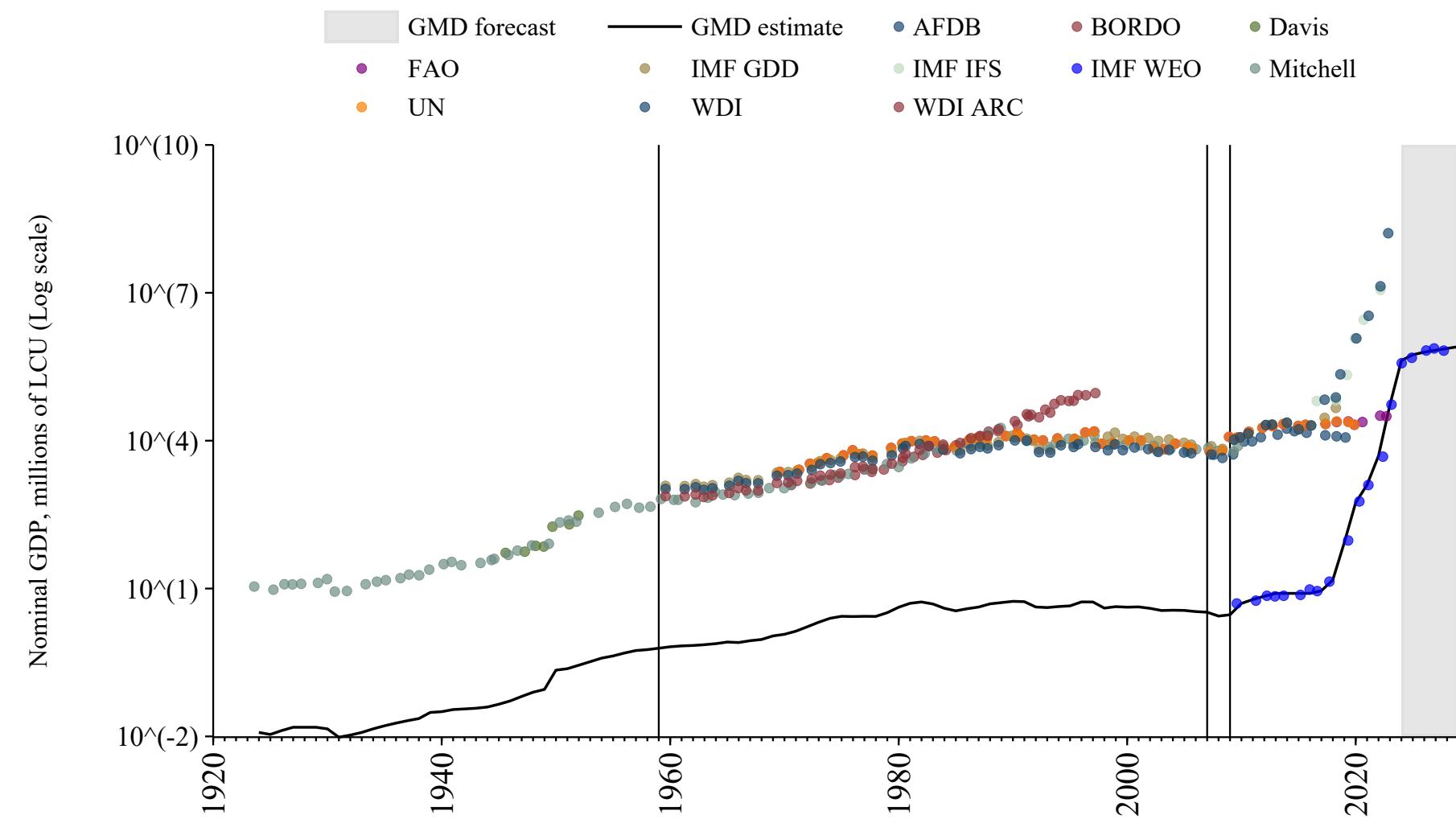
Zambia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| University of California Davis (2024) | 1946 - 1954 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 112.5%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1955 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 135.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



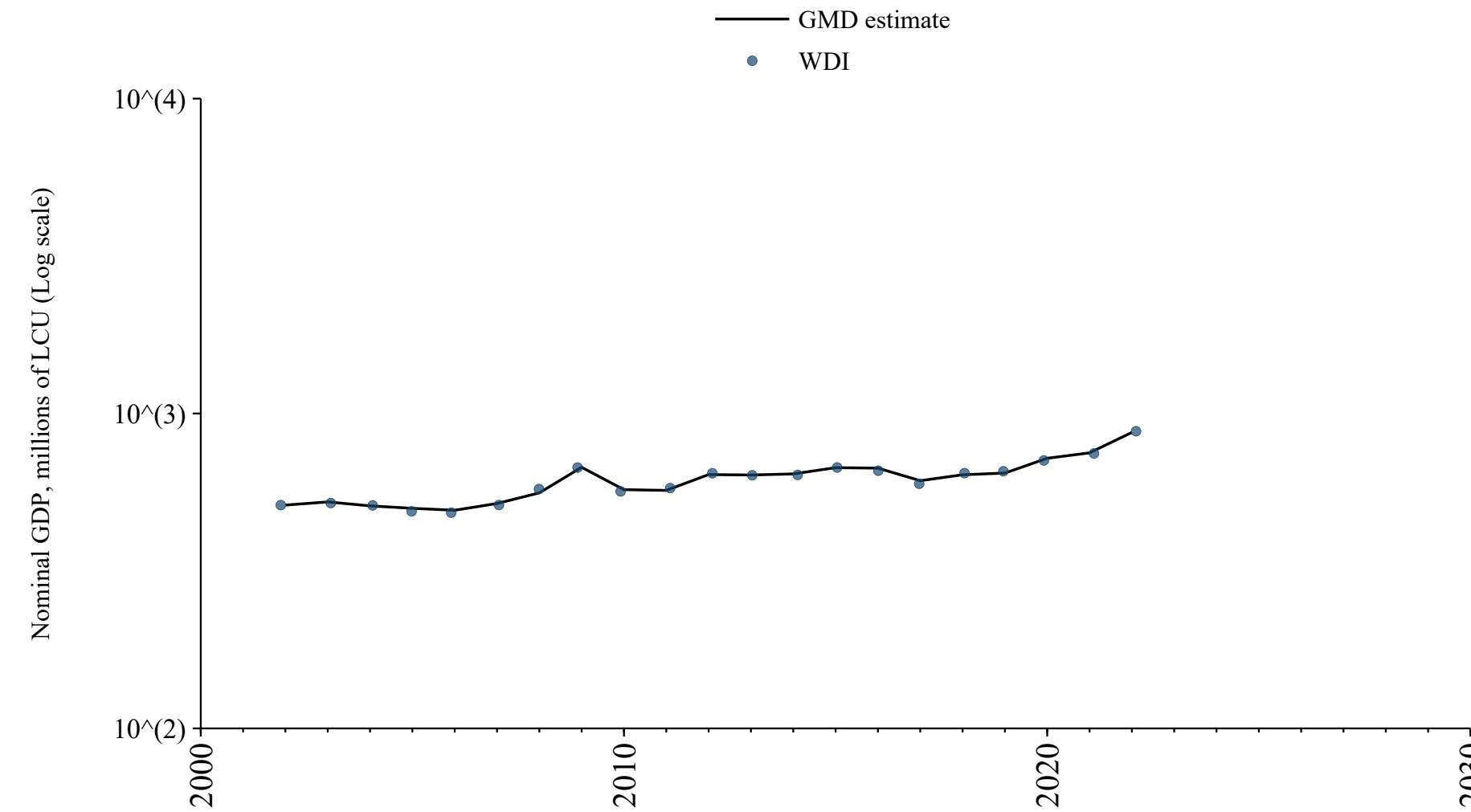
Zimbabwe

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1924 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = .1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2007 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = .1%). |
| Bank (2024) | 2008 - 2009 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = .1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2010 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



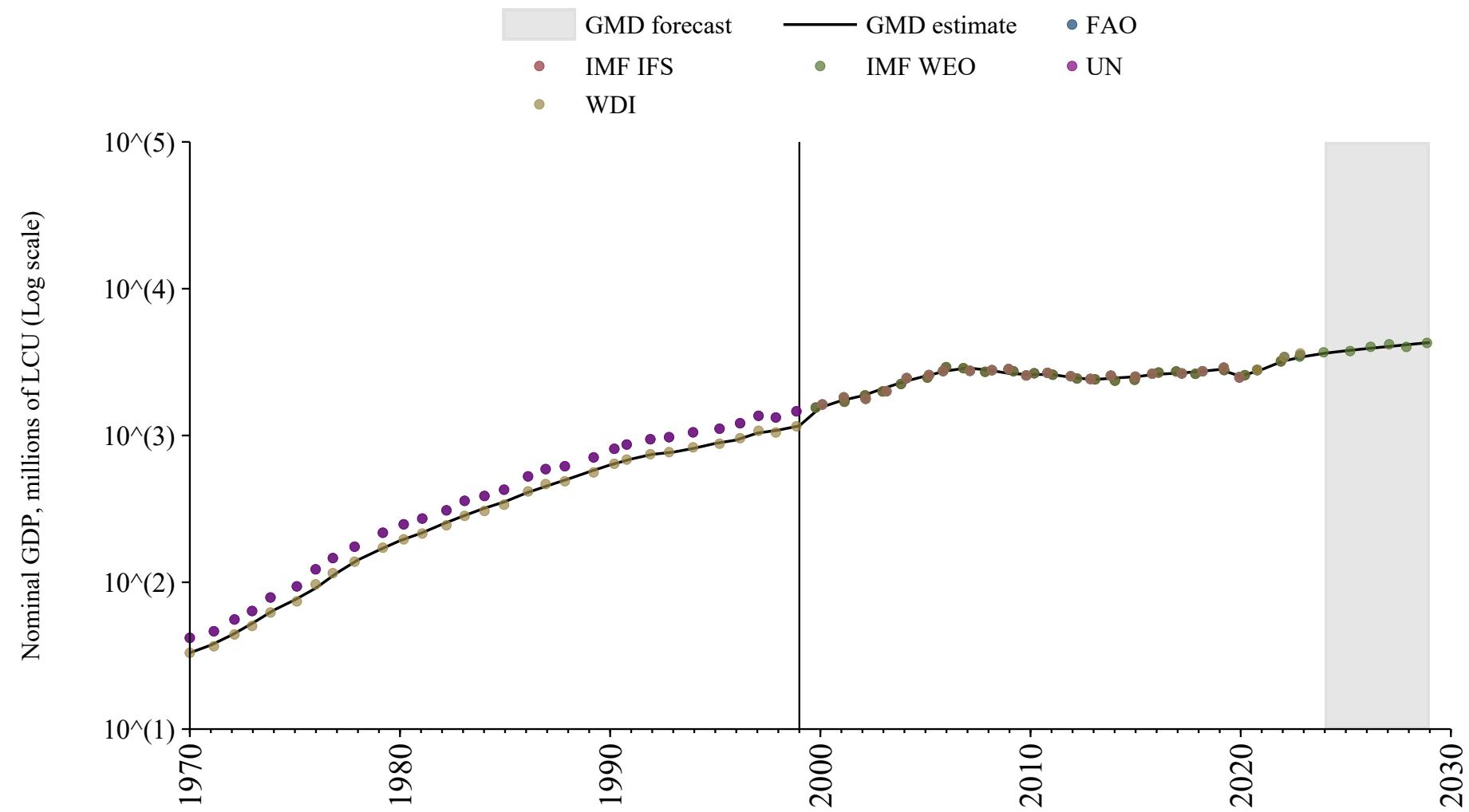
American Samoa

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 2002 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



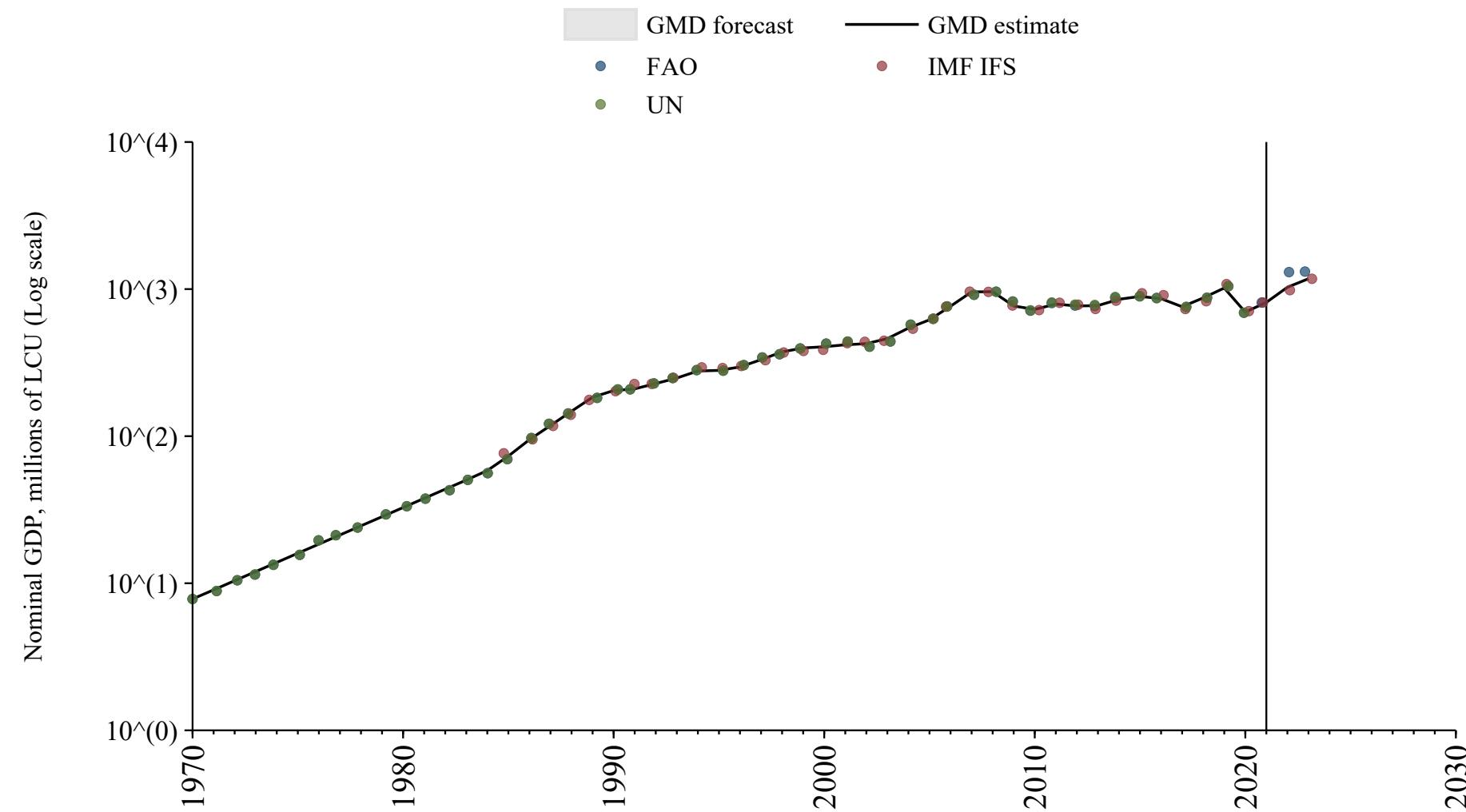
Andorra

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1970 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000 |
| WEO (2024) | 2000 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



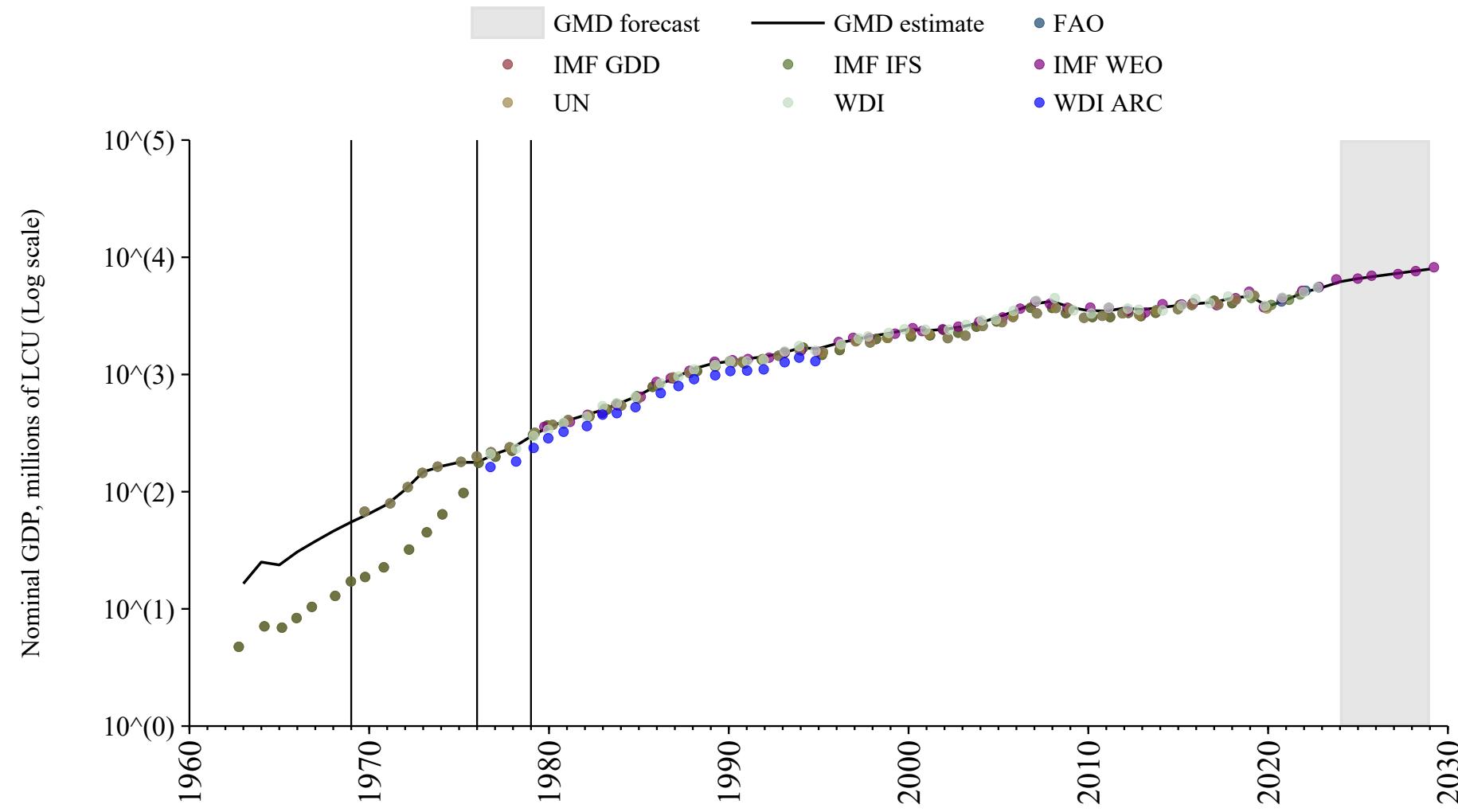
Anguilla

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 2021 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024 |



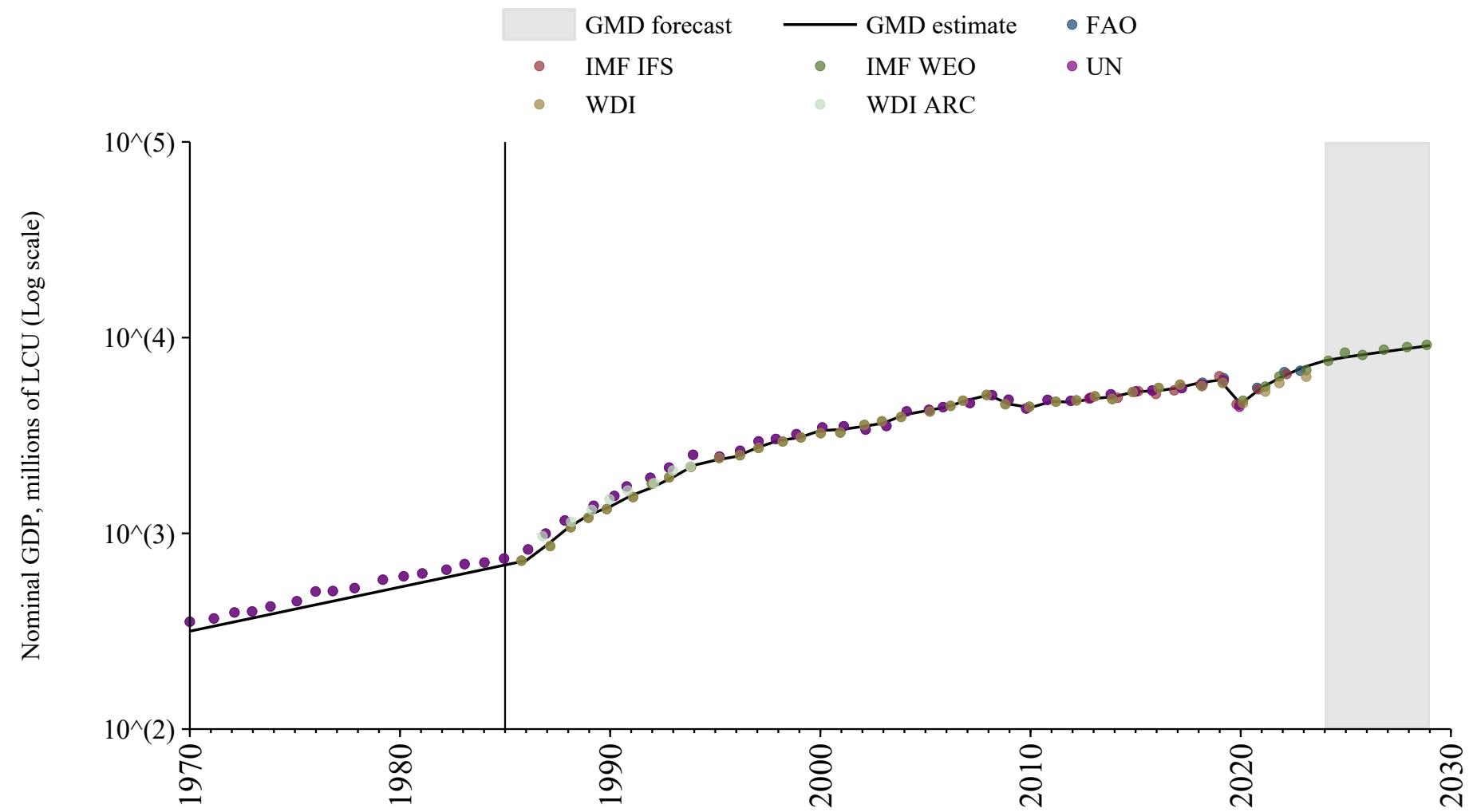
Antigua and Barbuda

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1963 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 345.8%) |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1976 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 96%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1977 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.1%) |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



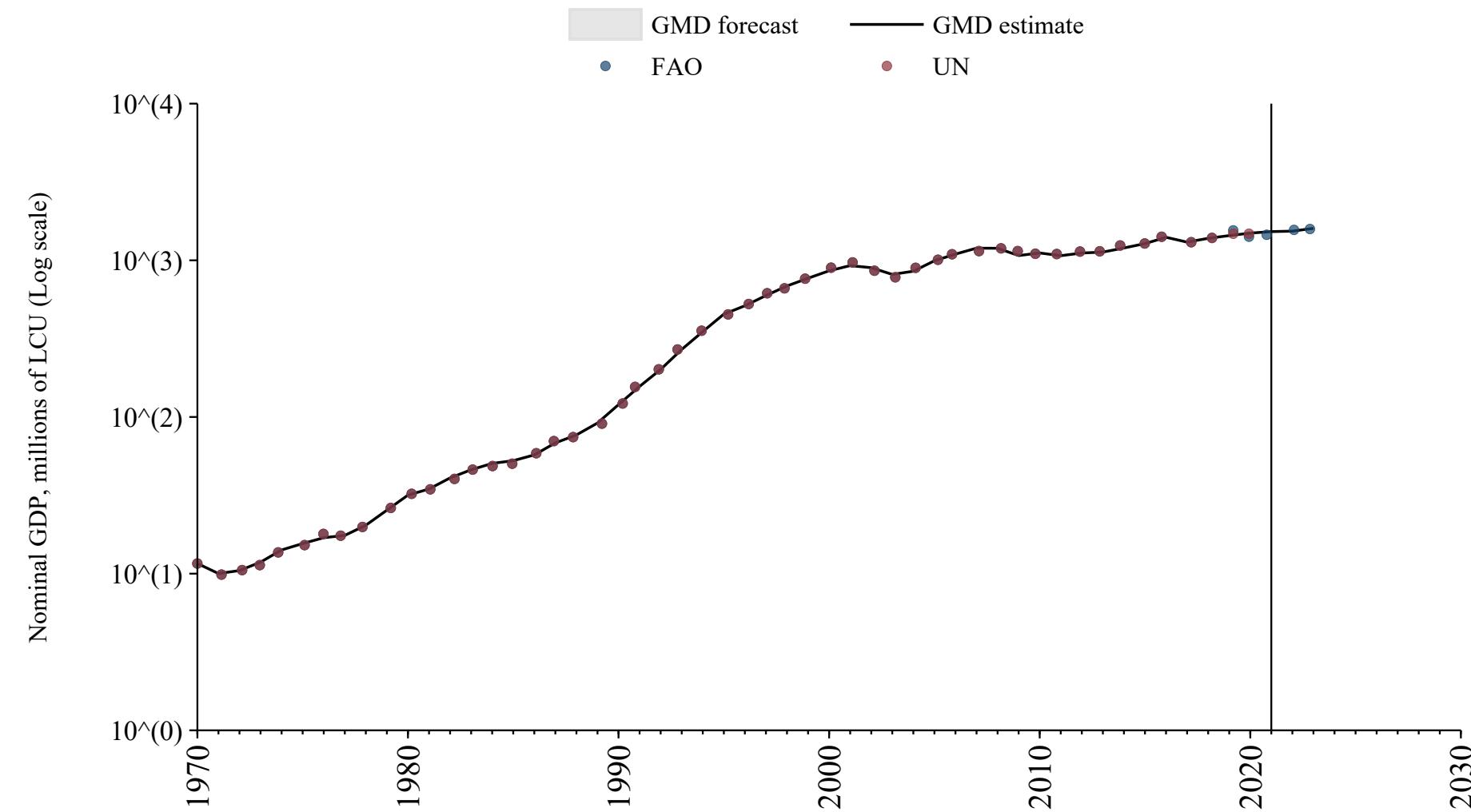
Aruba

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1985 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 89.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1986 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



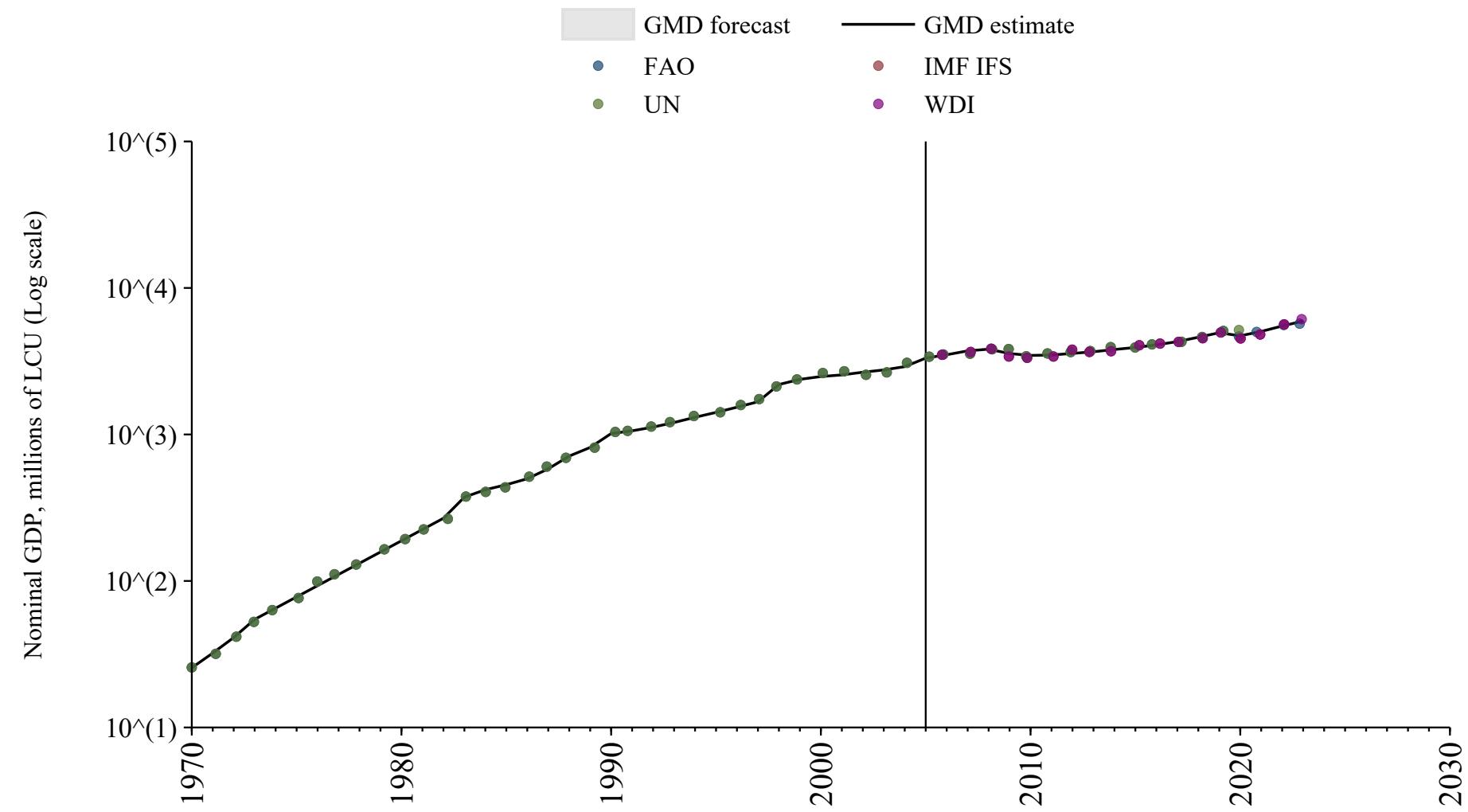
British Virgin Islands

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| FAO (2024) | 2021 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 104.4%). |



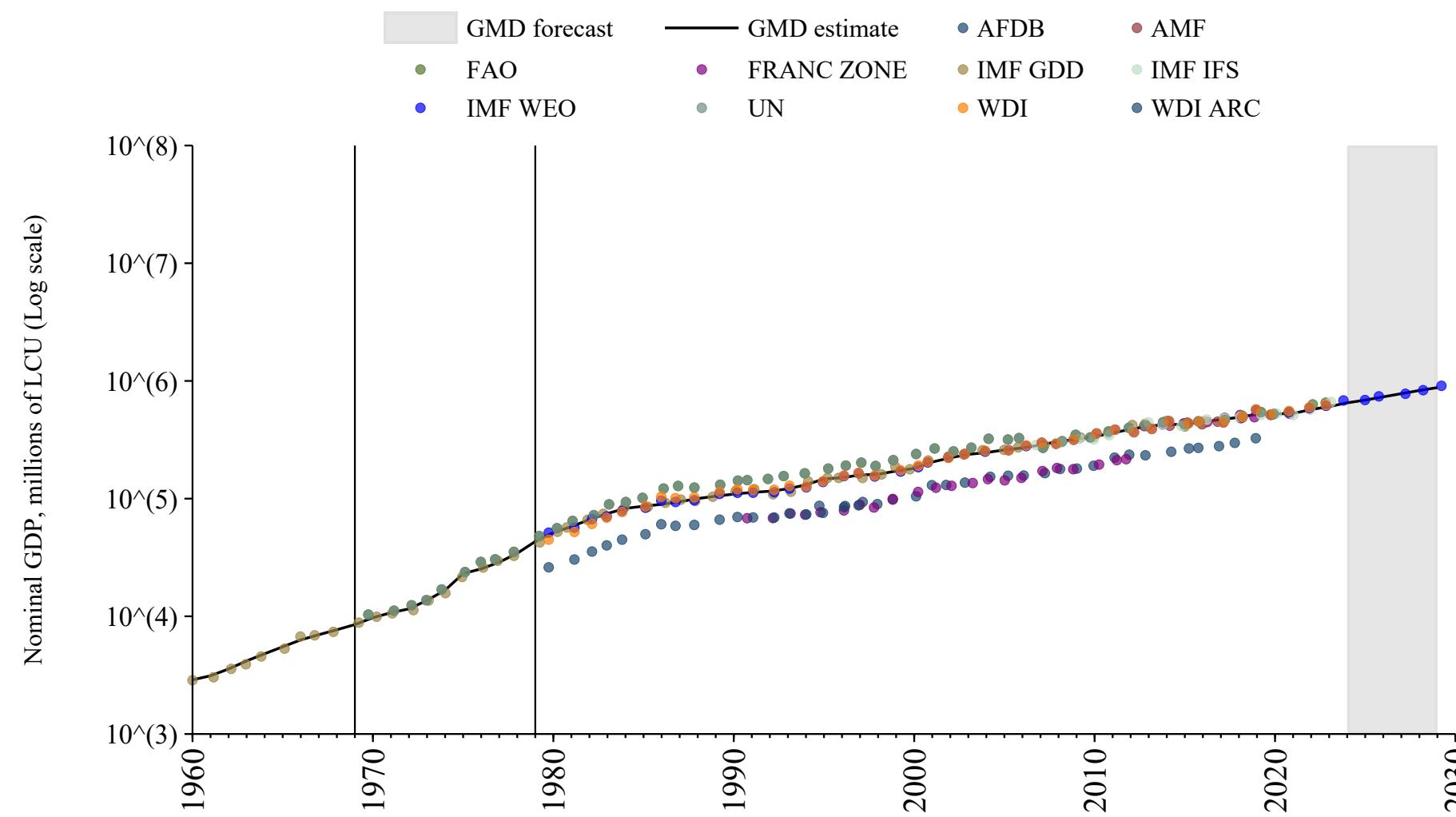
Cayman Islands

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 2005 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 99.4%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 2006 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



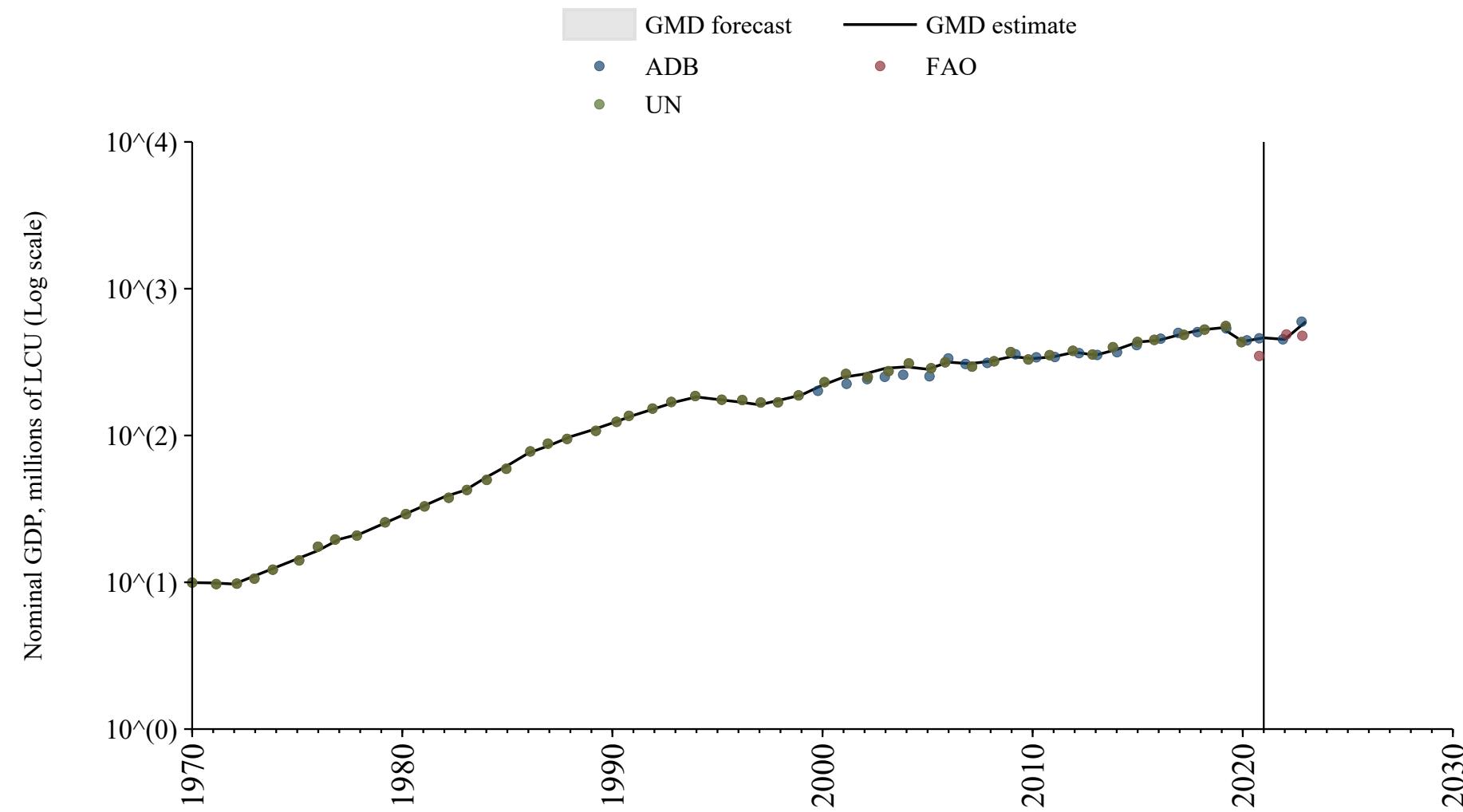
Comoros

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1960 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.7%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 94.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



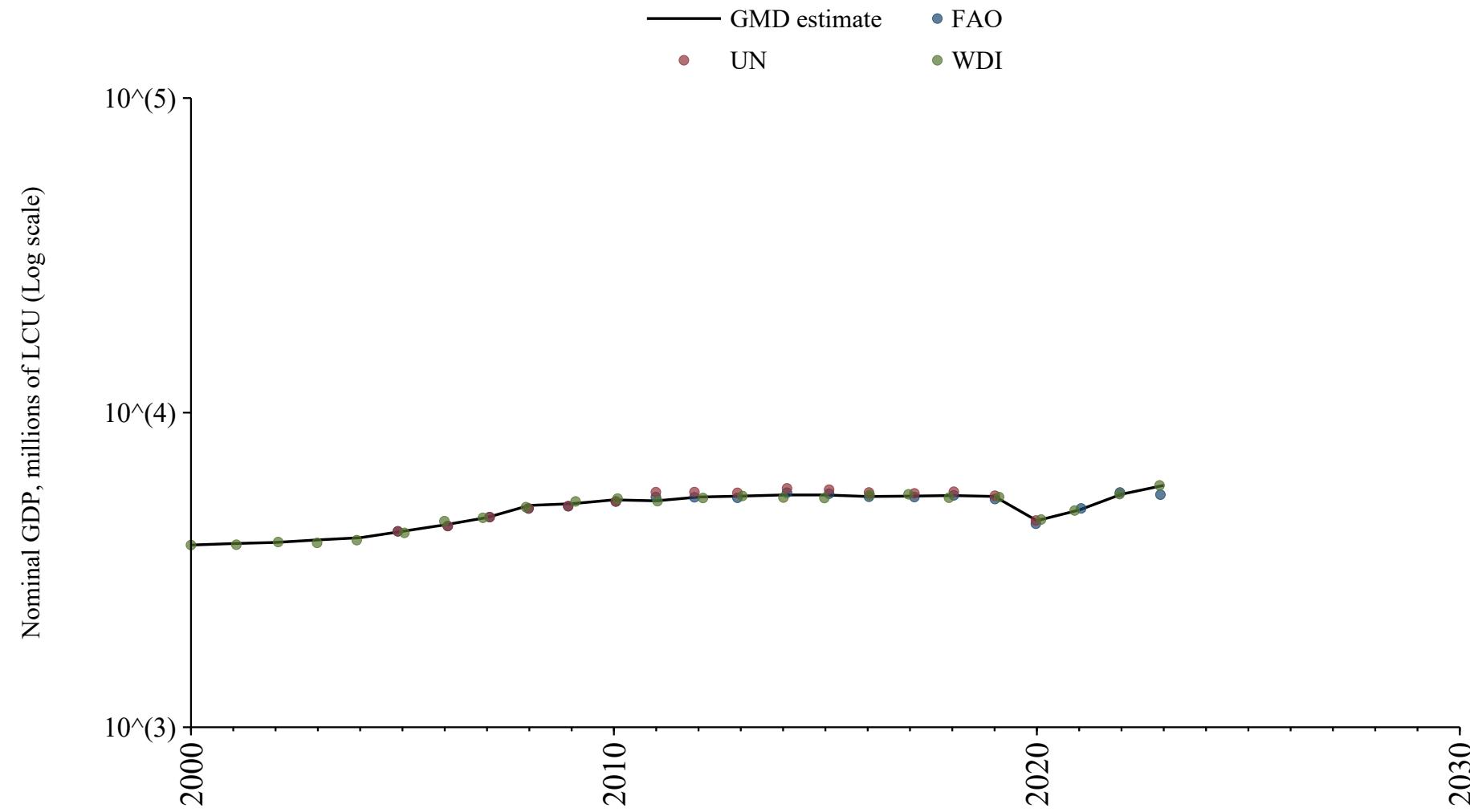
Cook Islands

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2021 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024 |



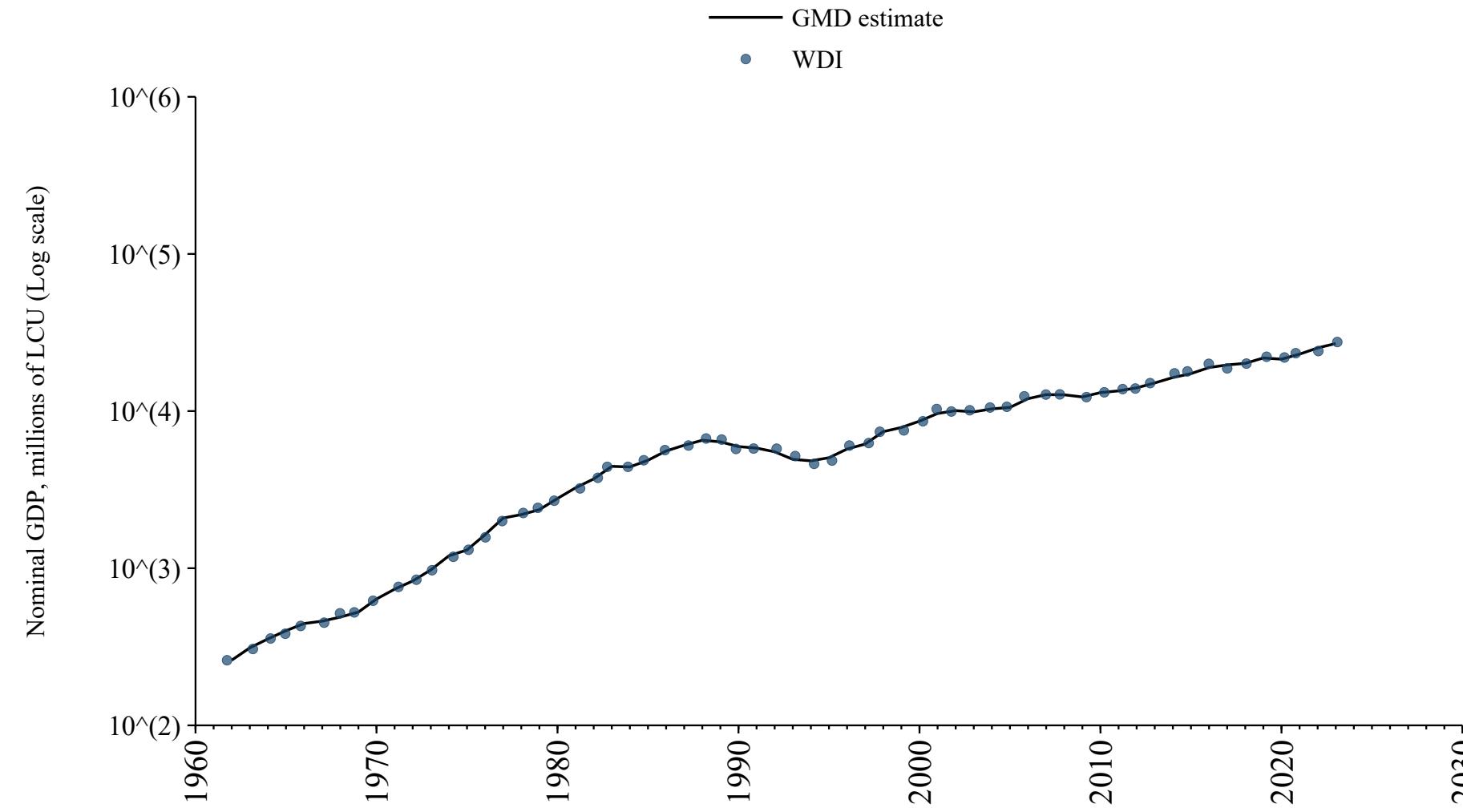
Curaçao

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 2000 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



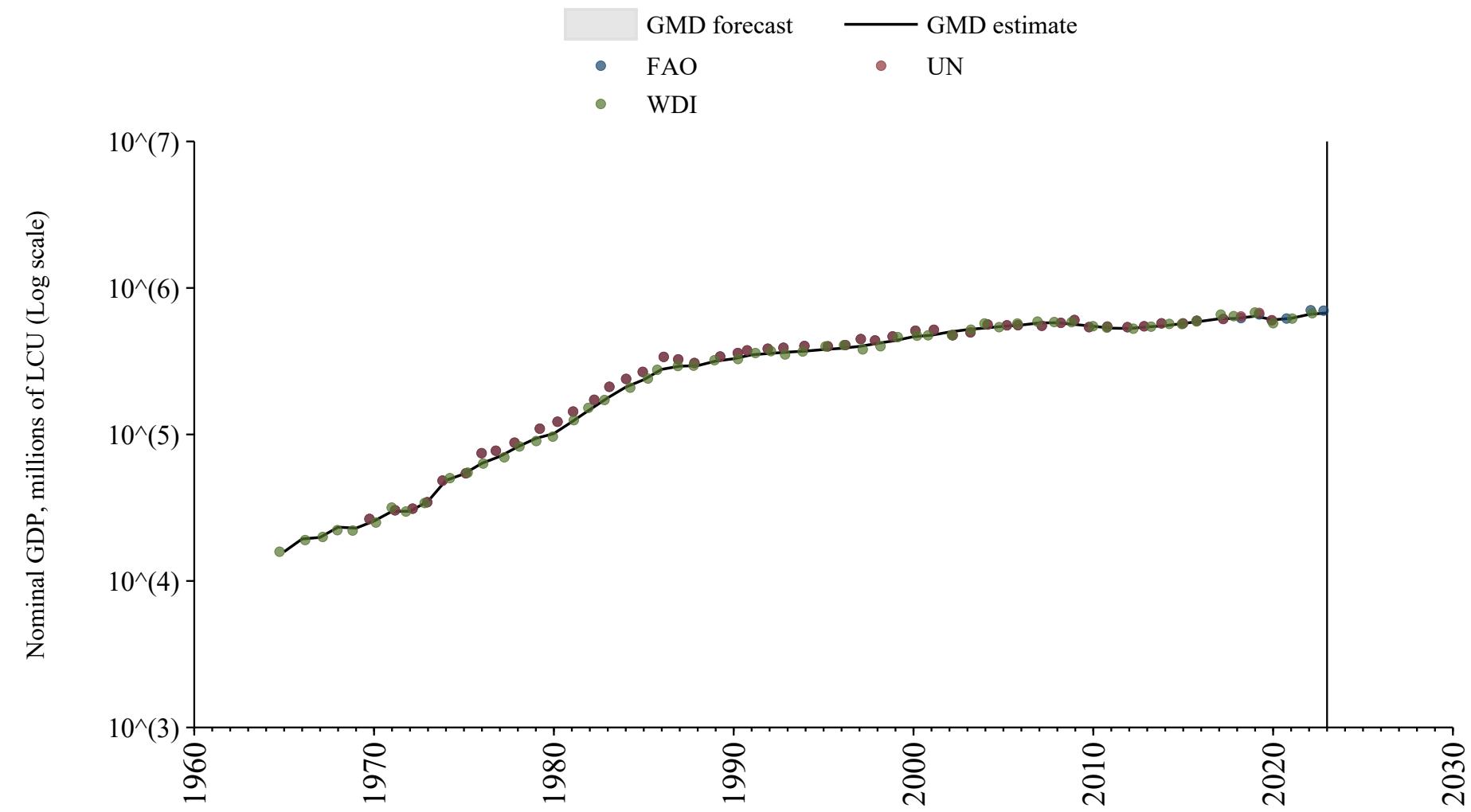
Faroe Islands

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1962 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



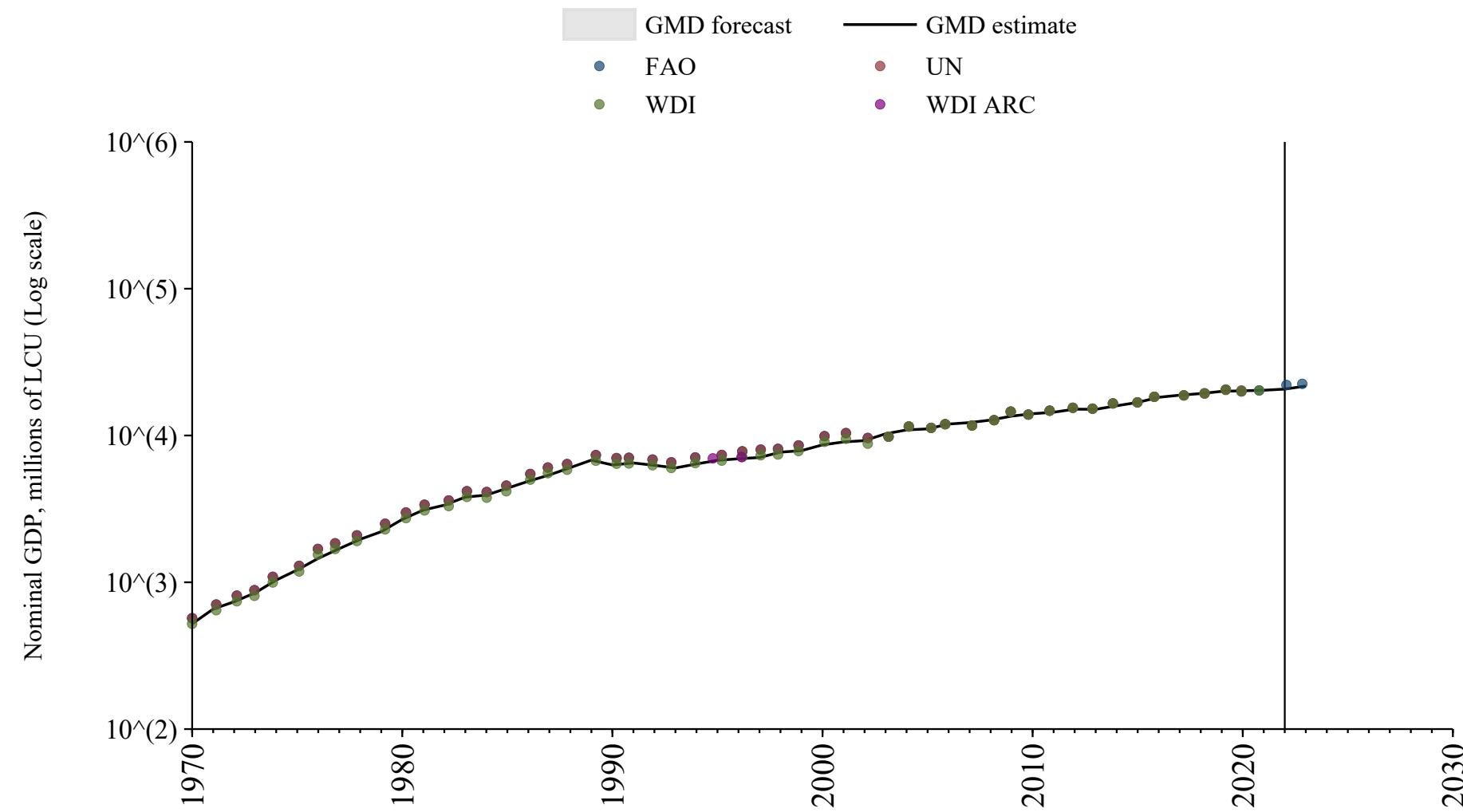
French Polynesia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1965 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| FAO (2024) | 2023 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024 |



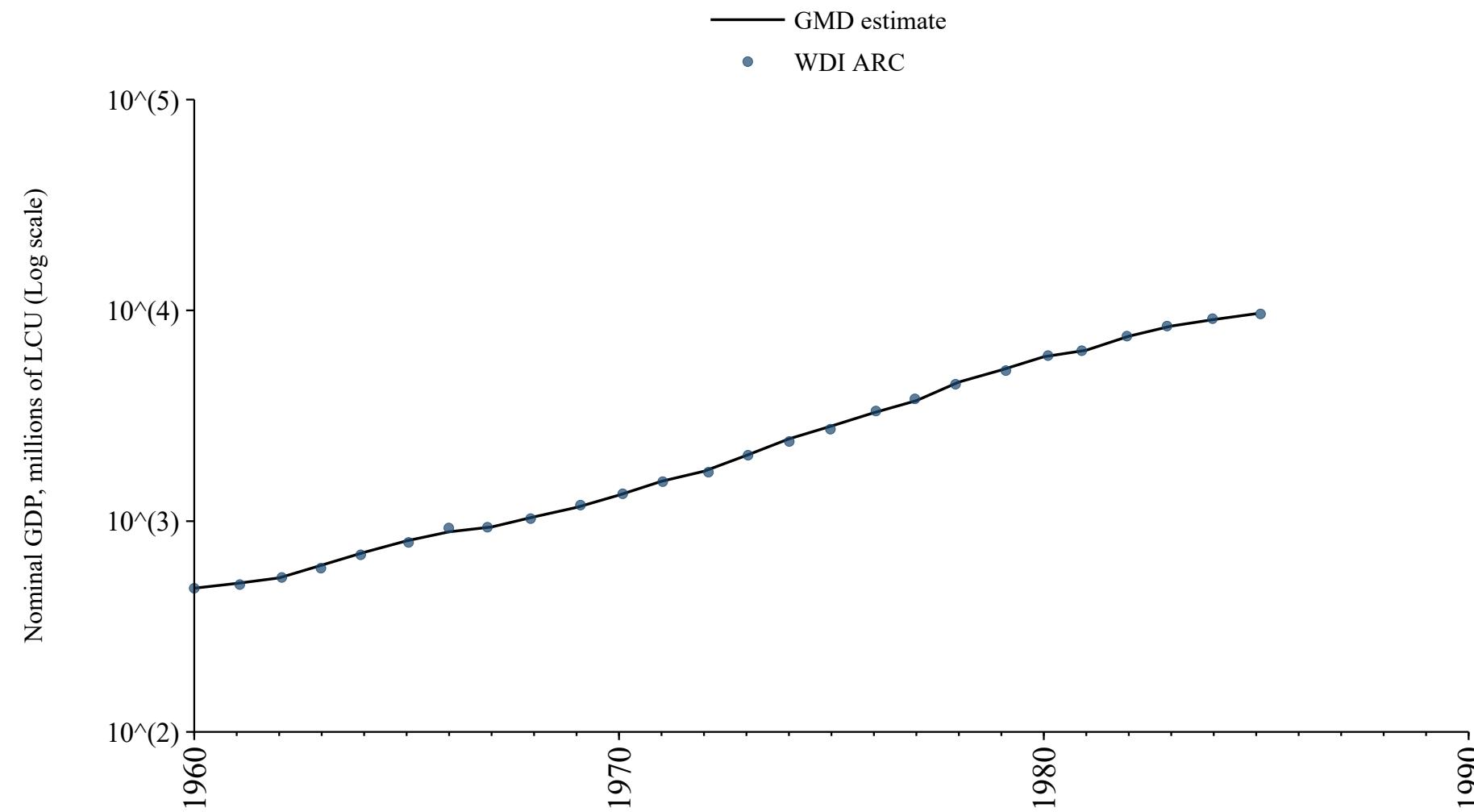
Greenland

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1970 - 2021 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| FAO (2024) | 2022 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024 |



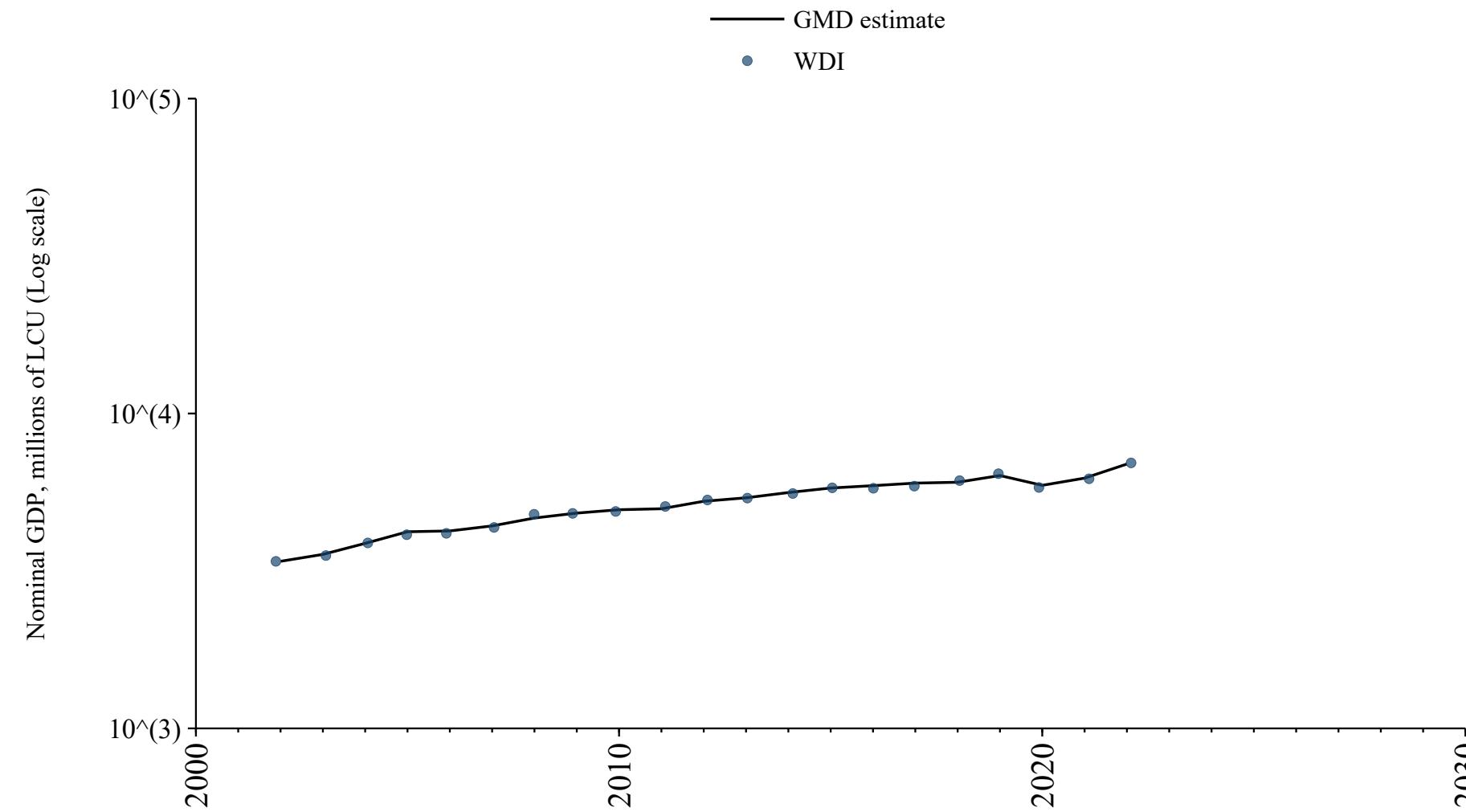
Guadeloupe

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1985 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1986 |



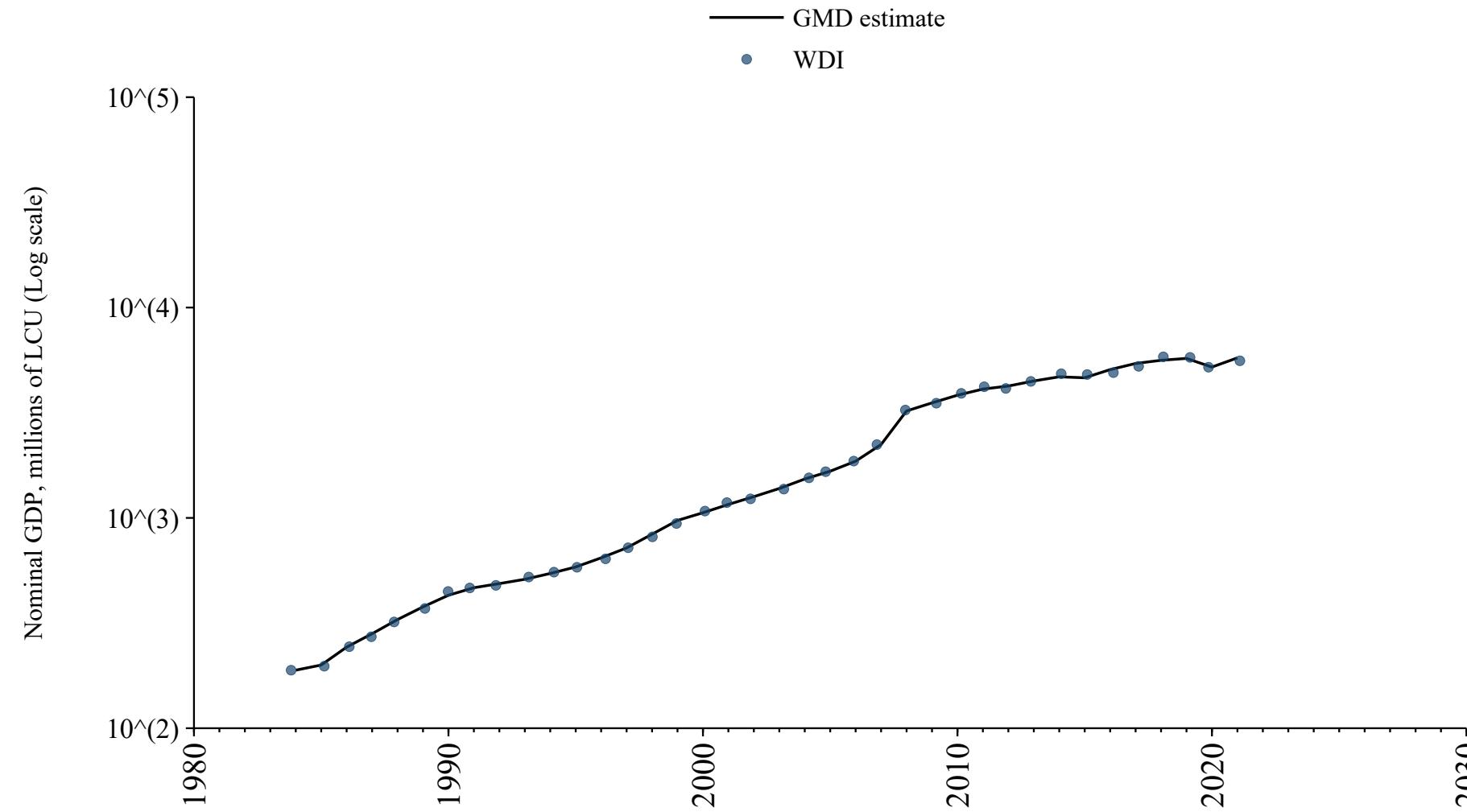
Guam

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 2002 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



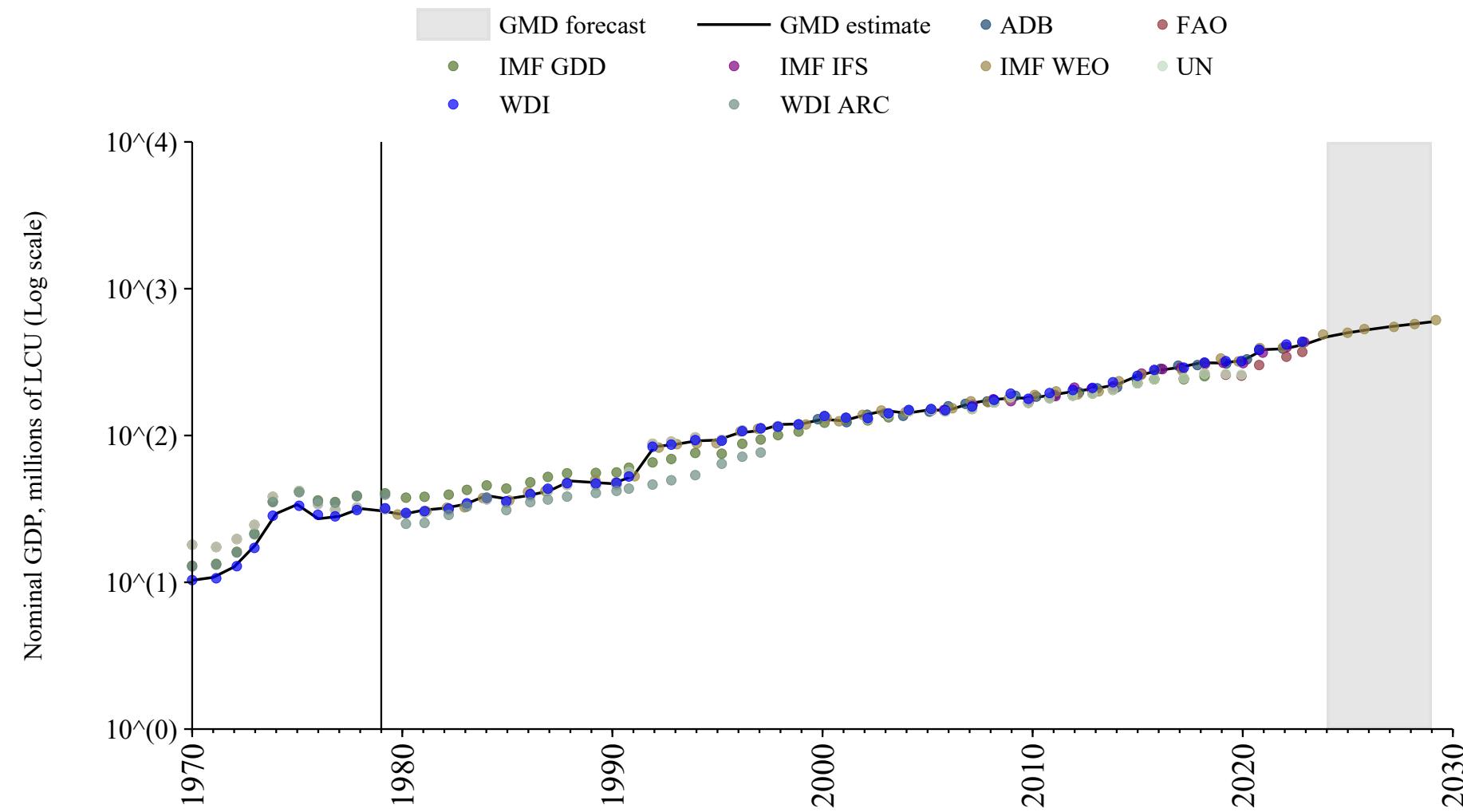
Isle of Man

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1984 - 2021 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



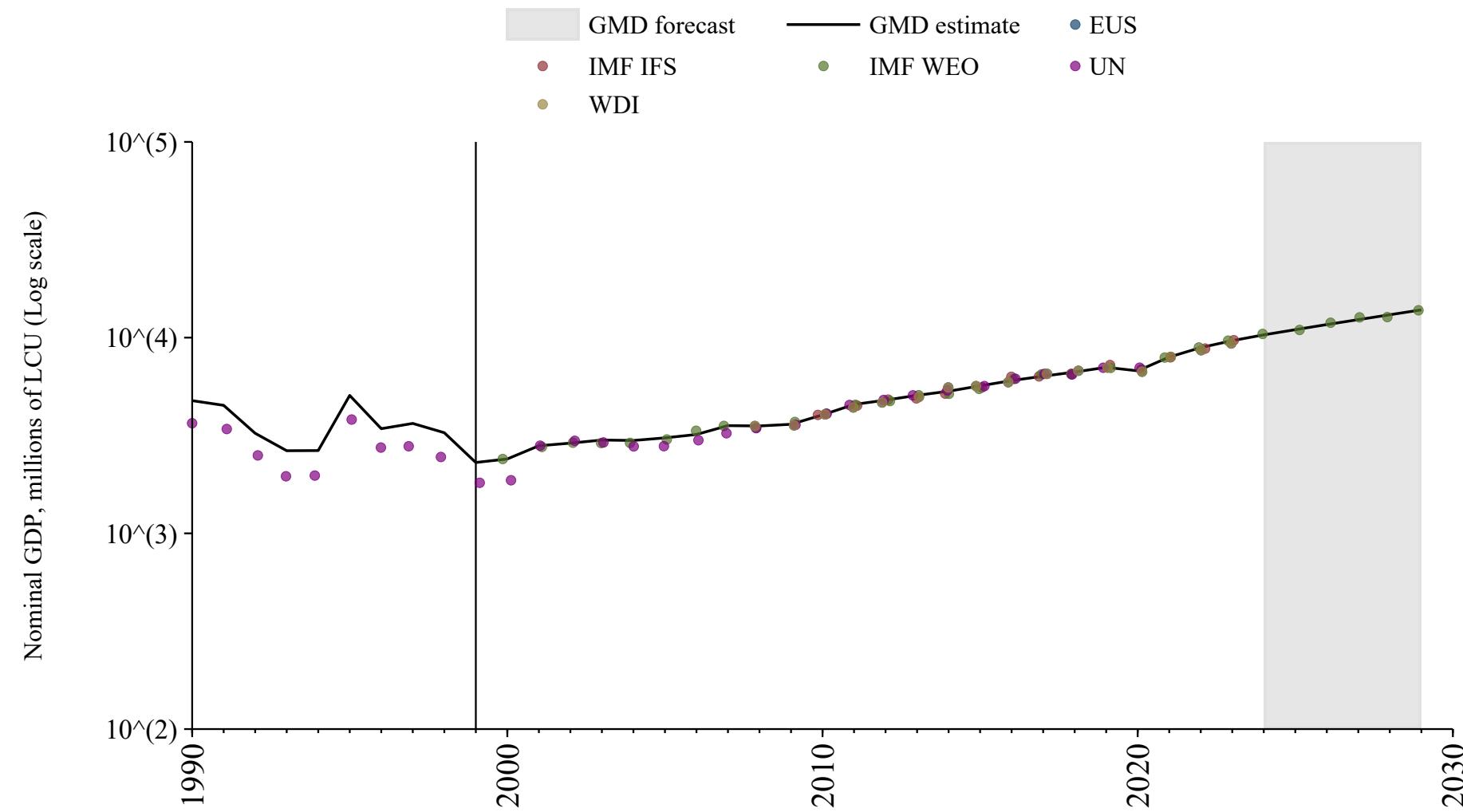
Kiribati

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



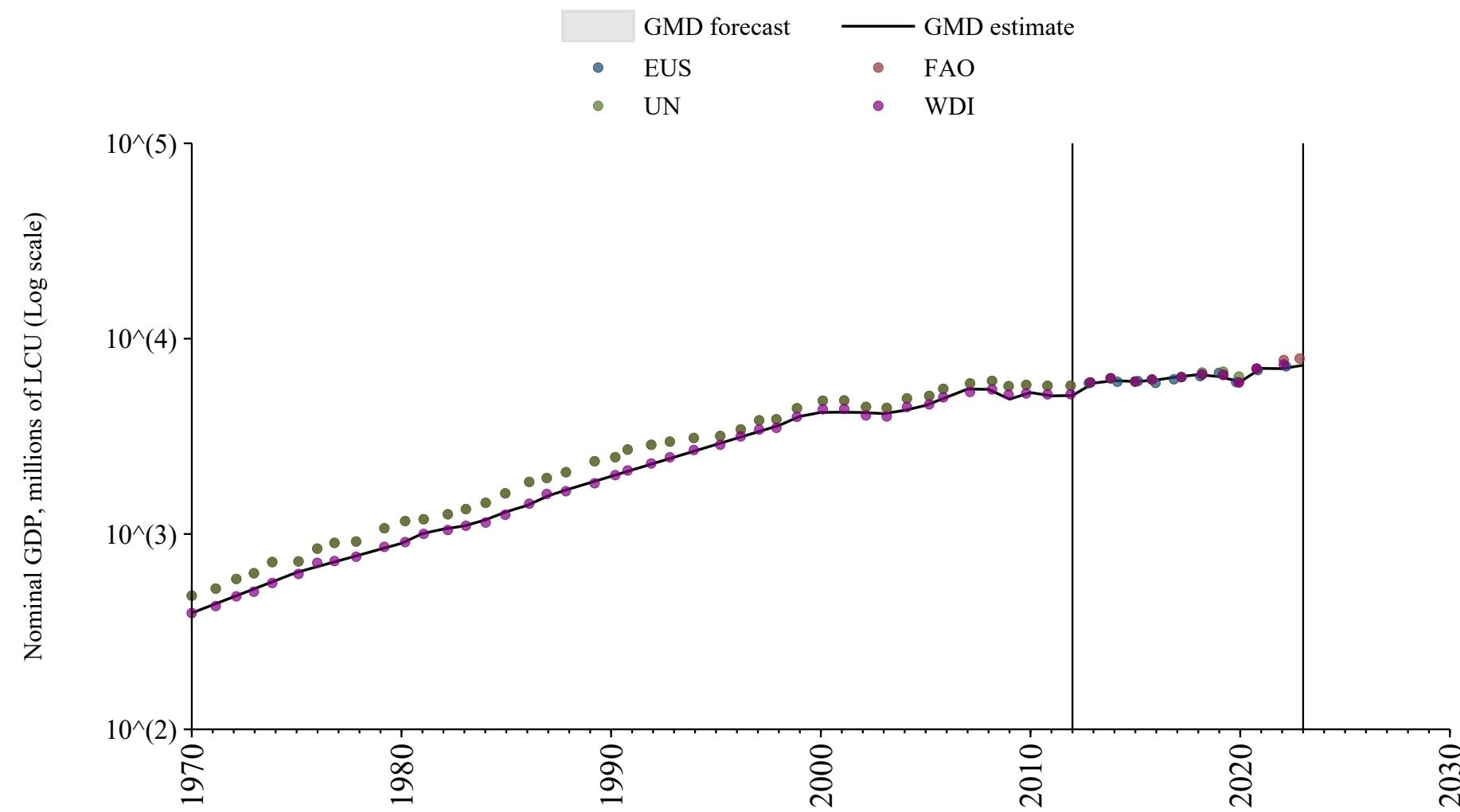
Kosovo

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1990 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 130.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2000 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



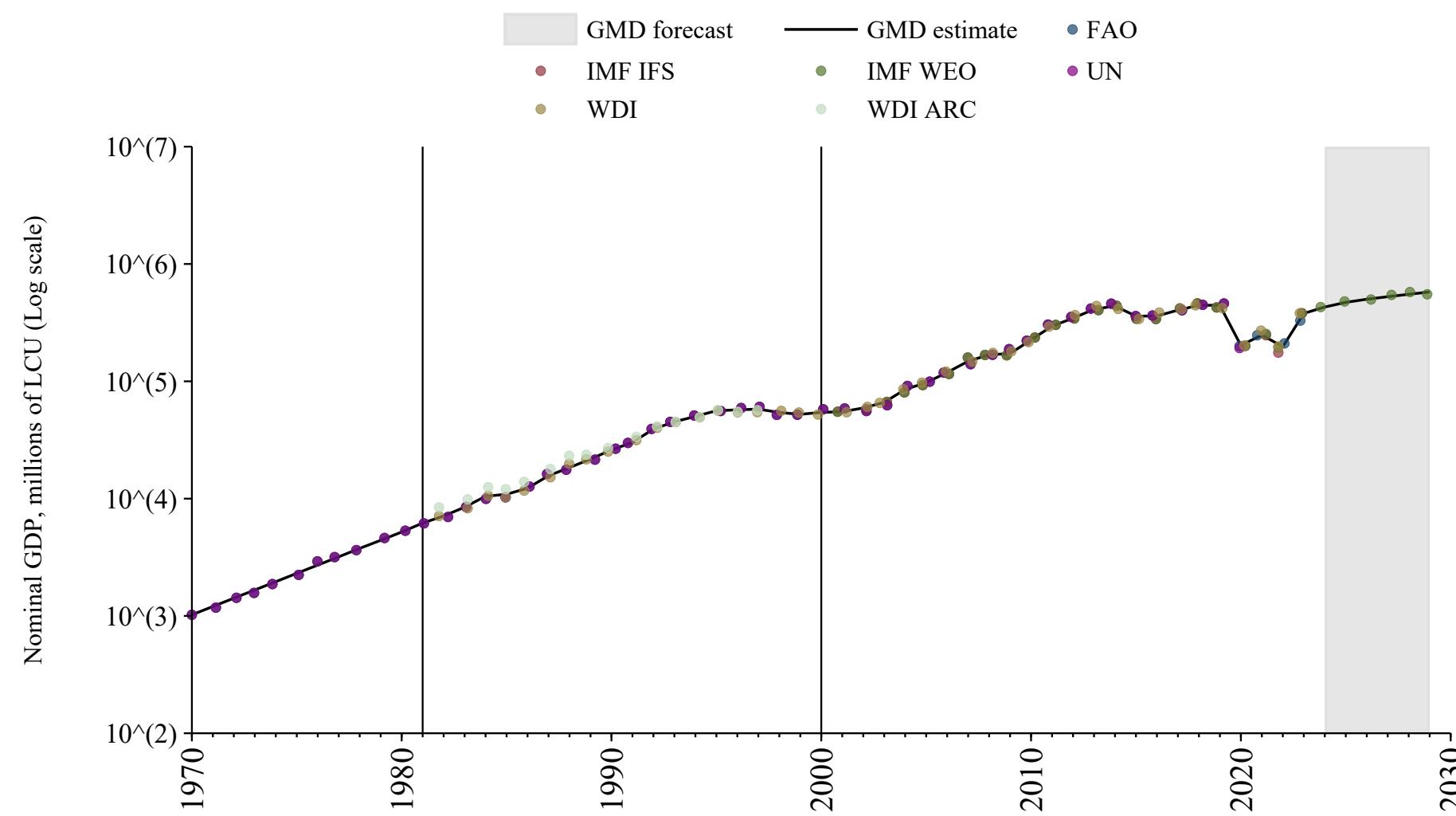
Liechtenstein

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1970 - 2012 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2013 |
| Eurostat (2024) | 2013 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| FAO (2024) | 2023 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 94.9%). |



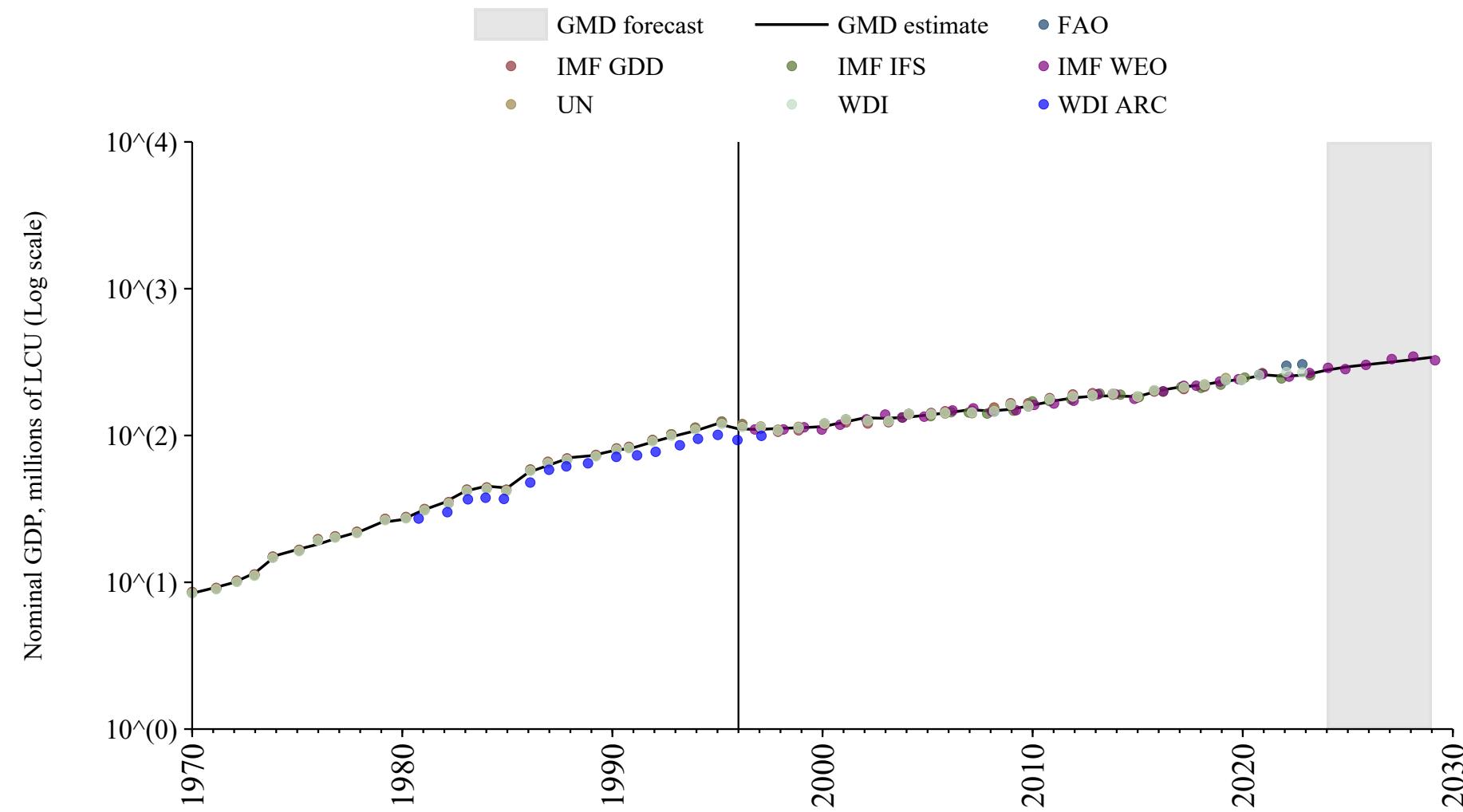
Macau

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1981 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1982 |
| World Bank (2024) | 1982 - 2000 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2001 |
| WEO (2024) | 2001 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



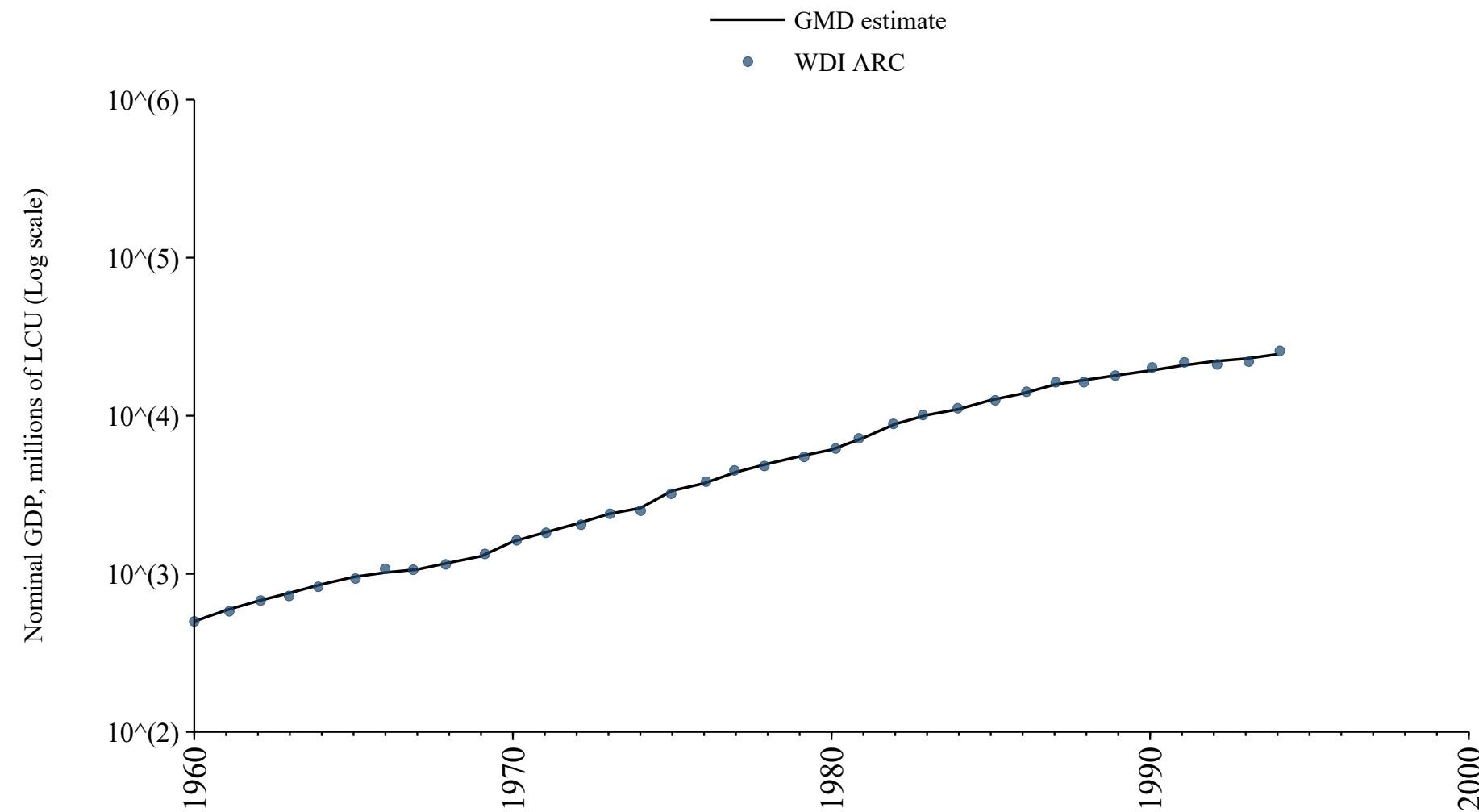
Marshall Islands

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1970 - 1996 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 100.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1997 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



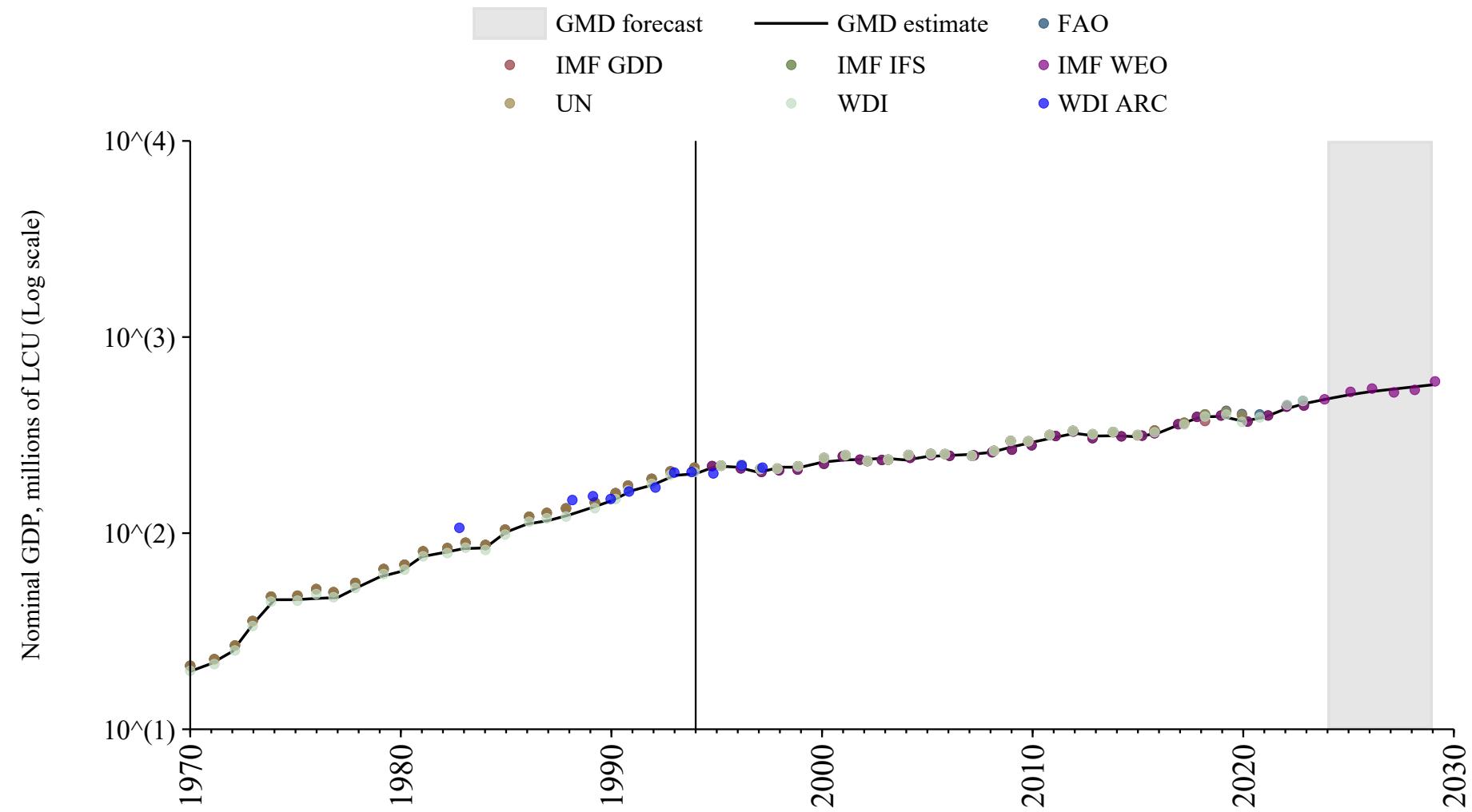
Martinique

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995 |



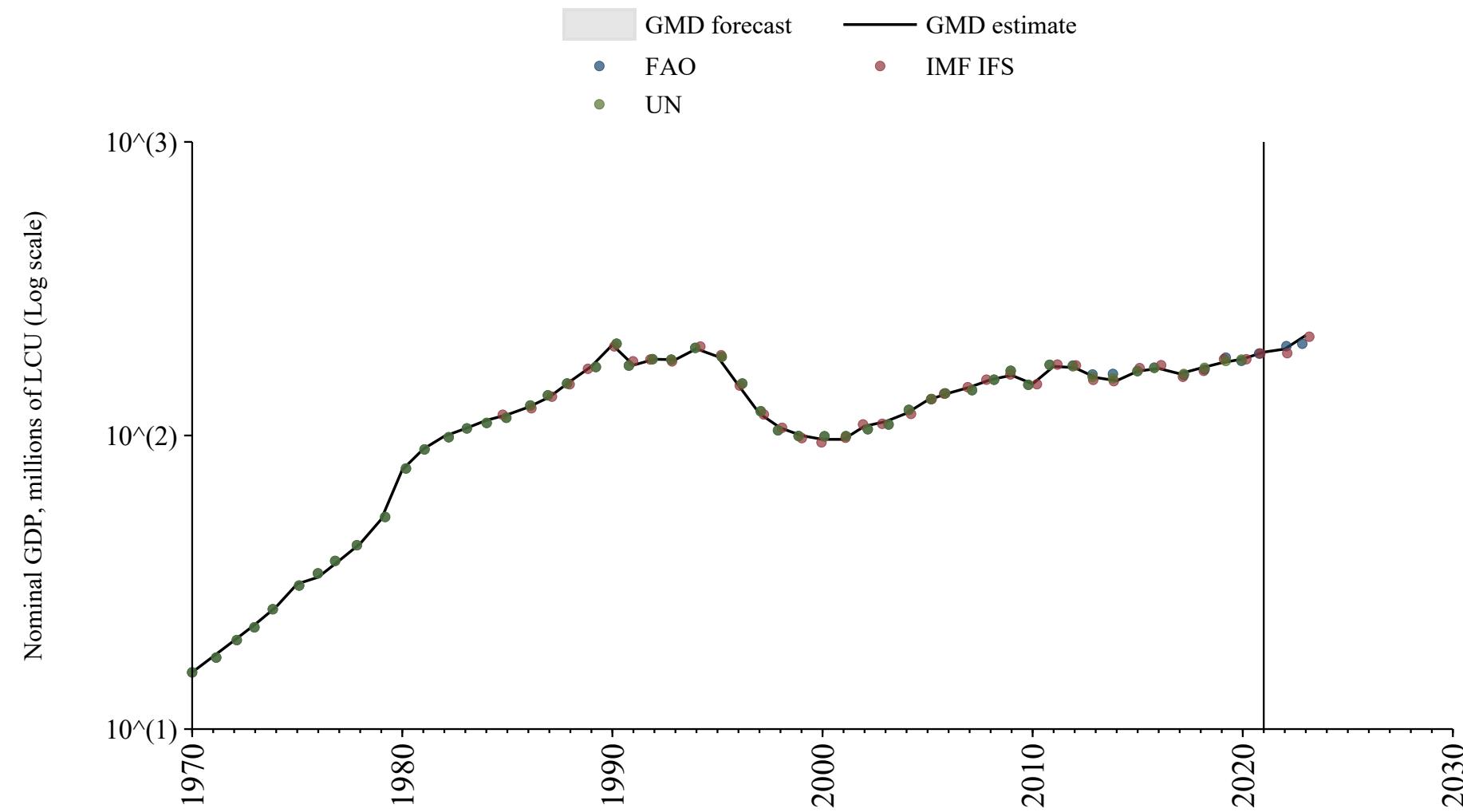
Micronesia (Federated States of)

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1970 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1995 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



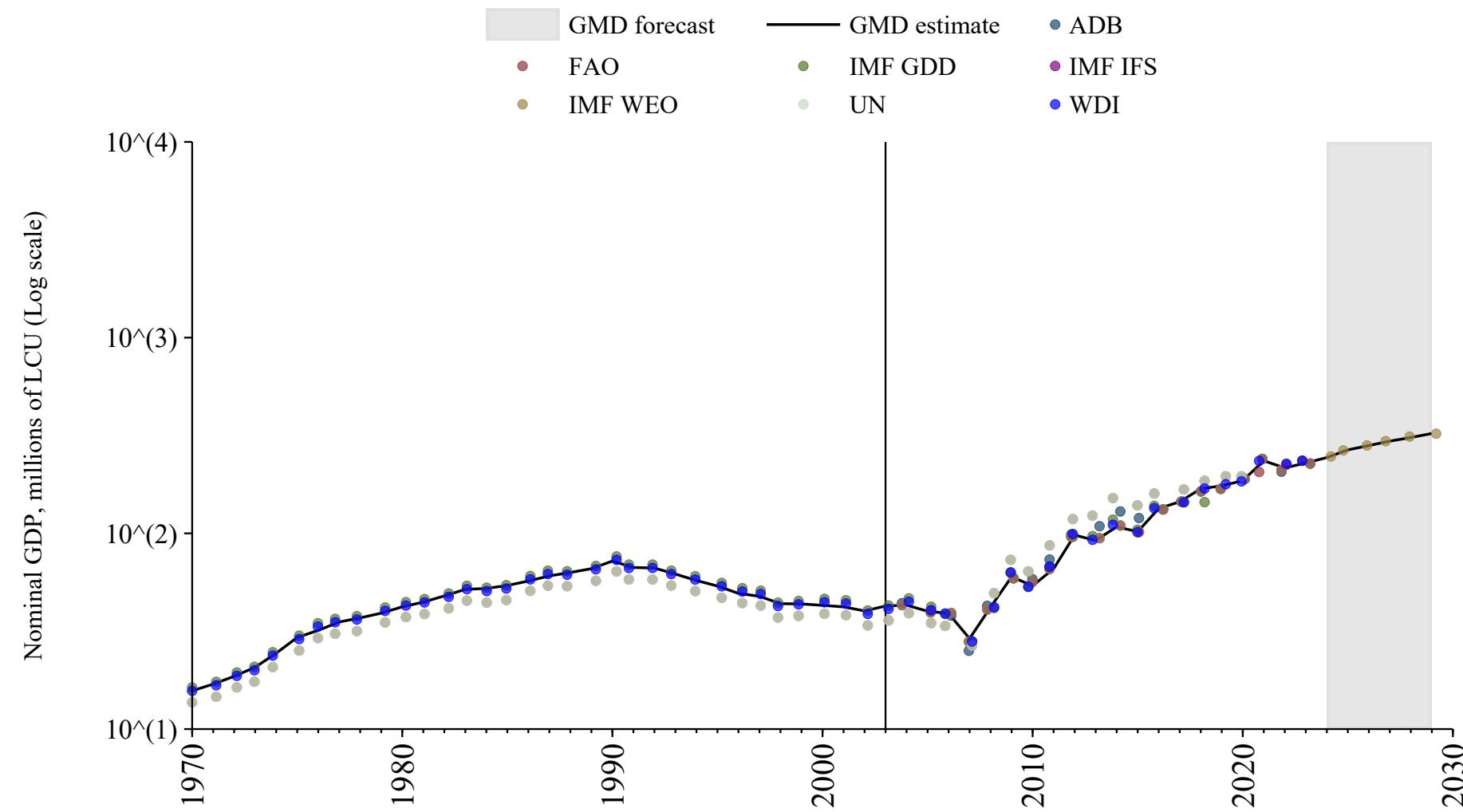
Montserrat

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 2021 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 101%). |



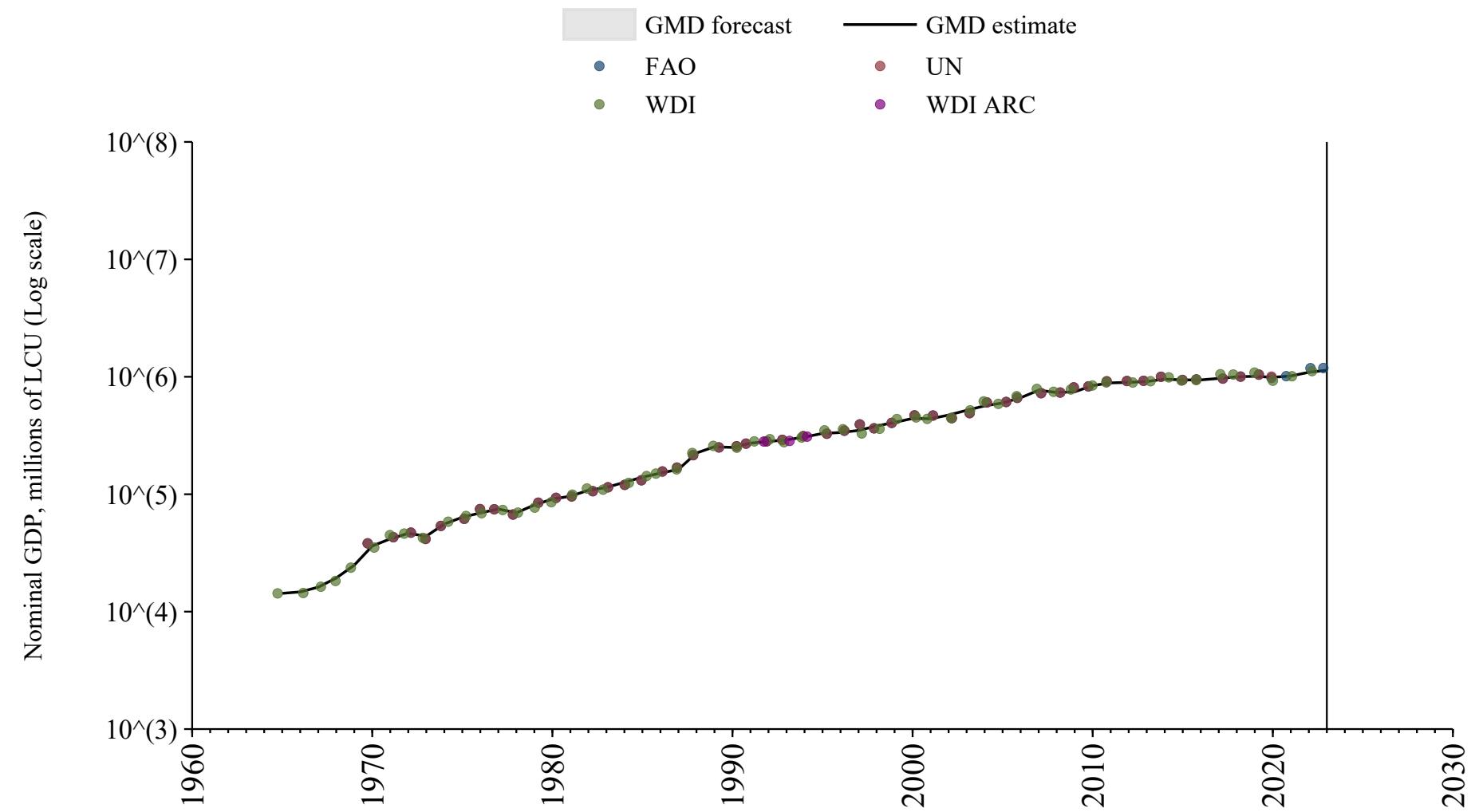
Nauru

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1970 - 2003 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2004 |
| WEO (2024) | 2004 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



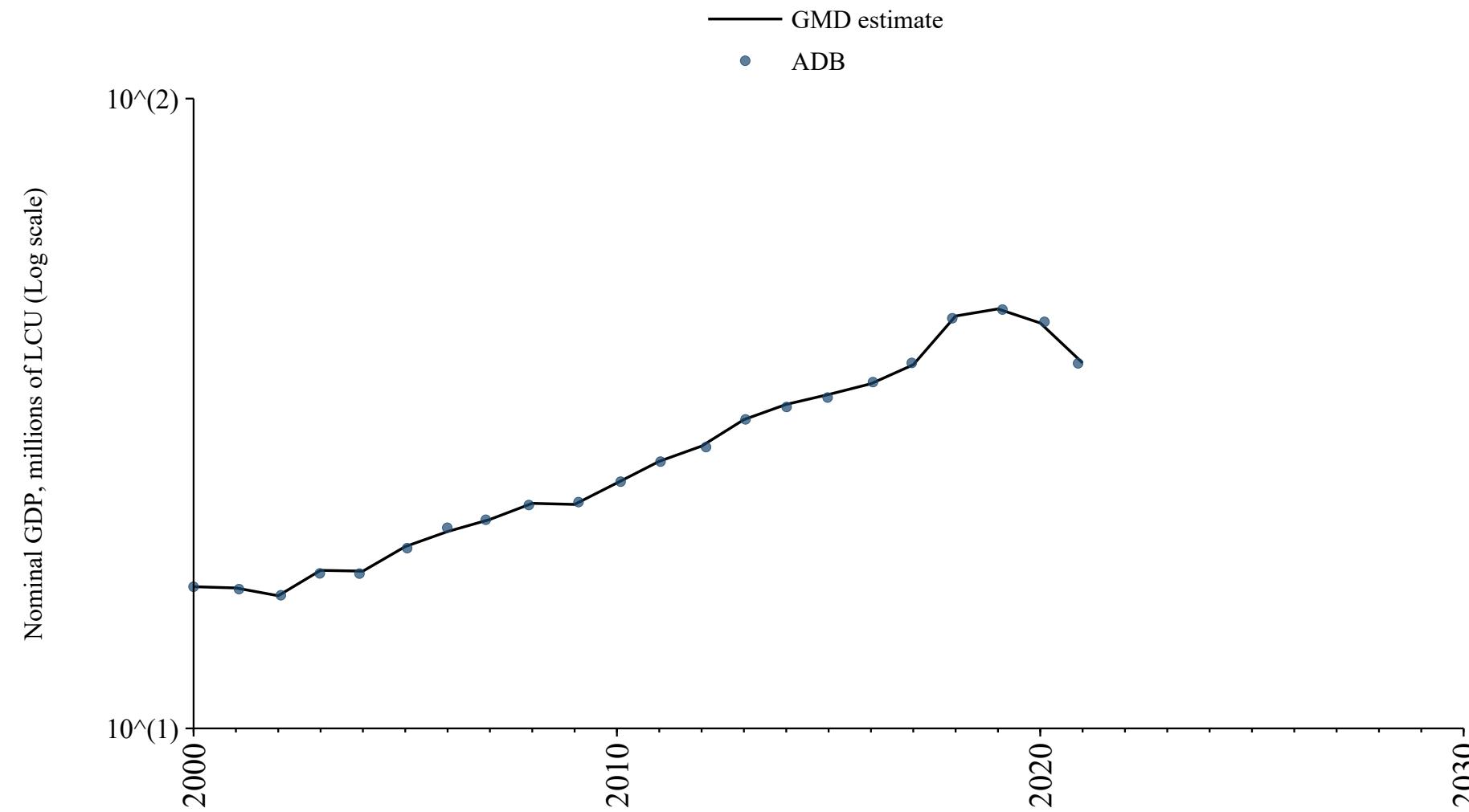
New Caledonia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1965 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| FAO (2024) | 2023 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024 |



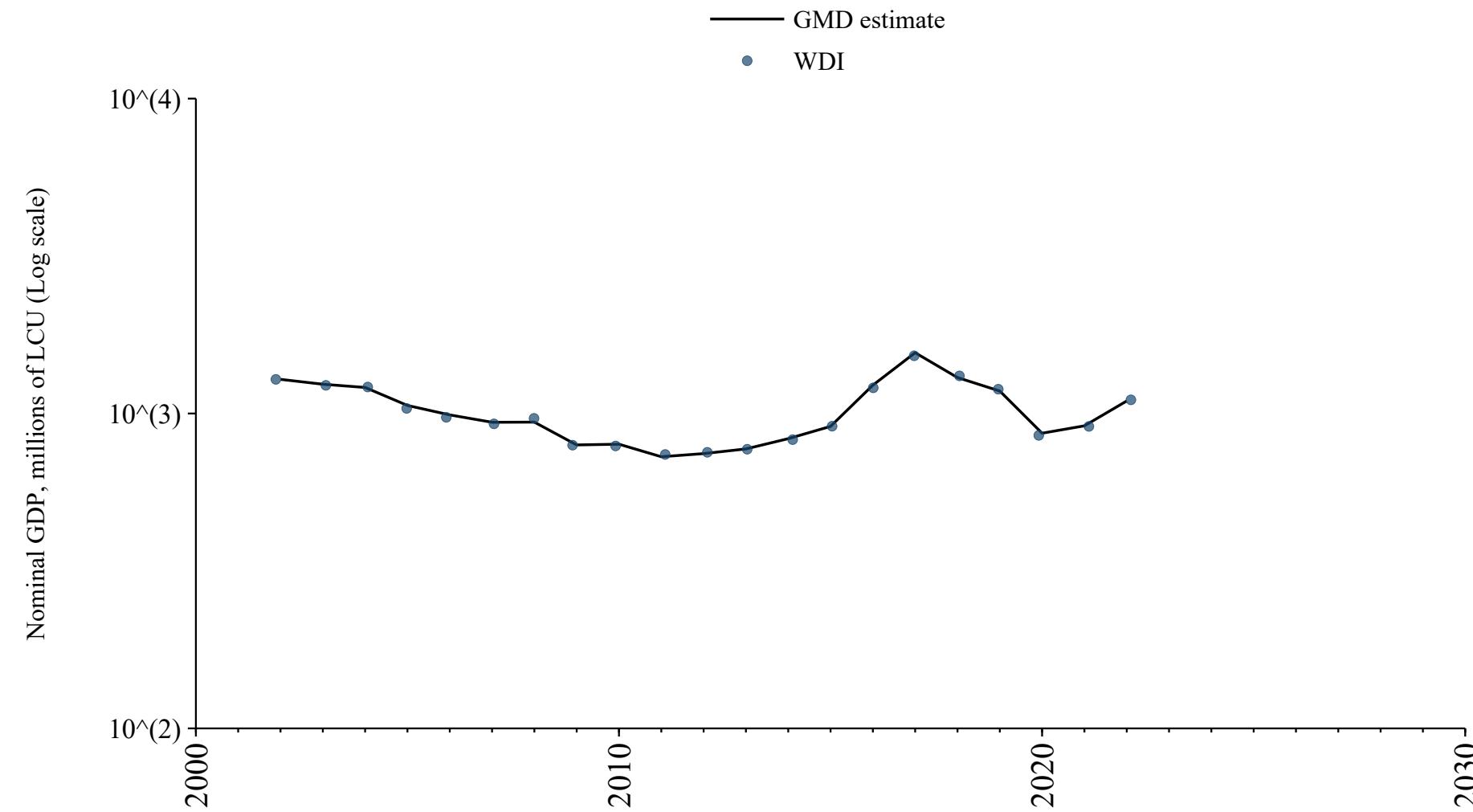
Niue

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|---|
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2000 - 2021 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



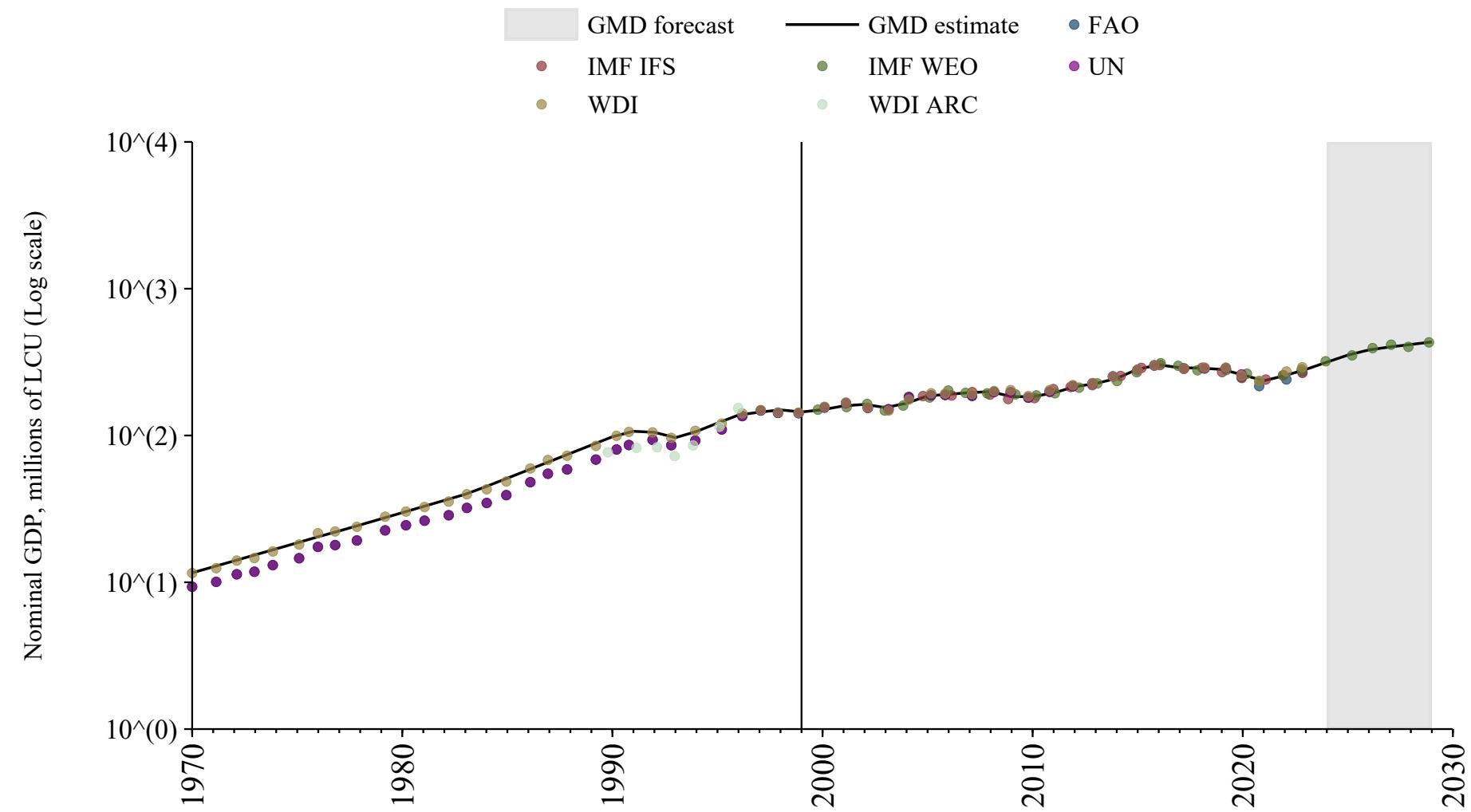
Northern Mariana Islands

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 2002 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



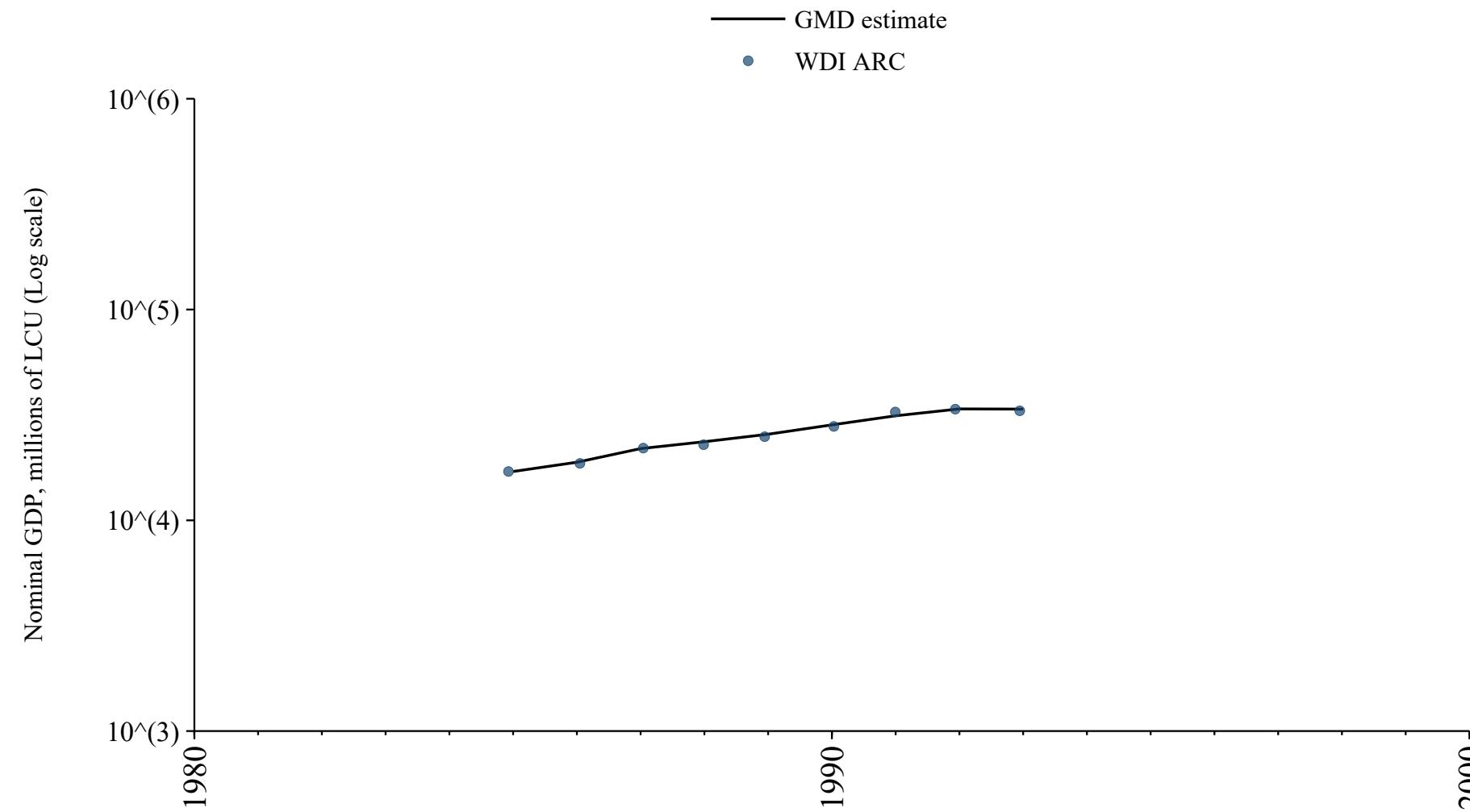
Palau

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1970 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2000 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



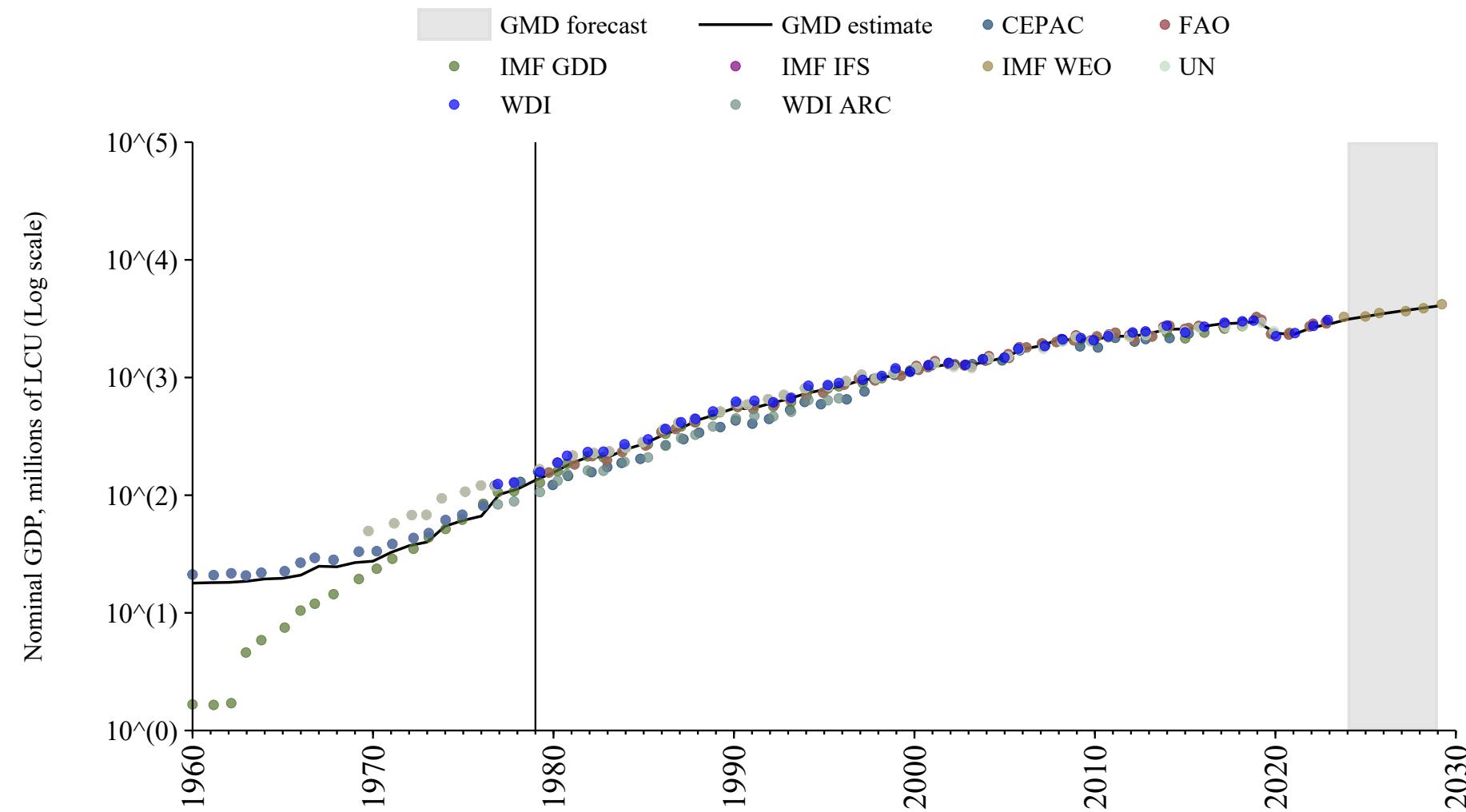
Réunion

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1985 - 1993 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1994 |



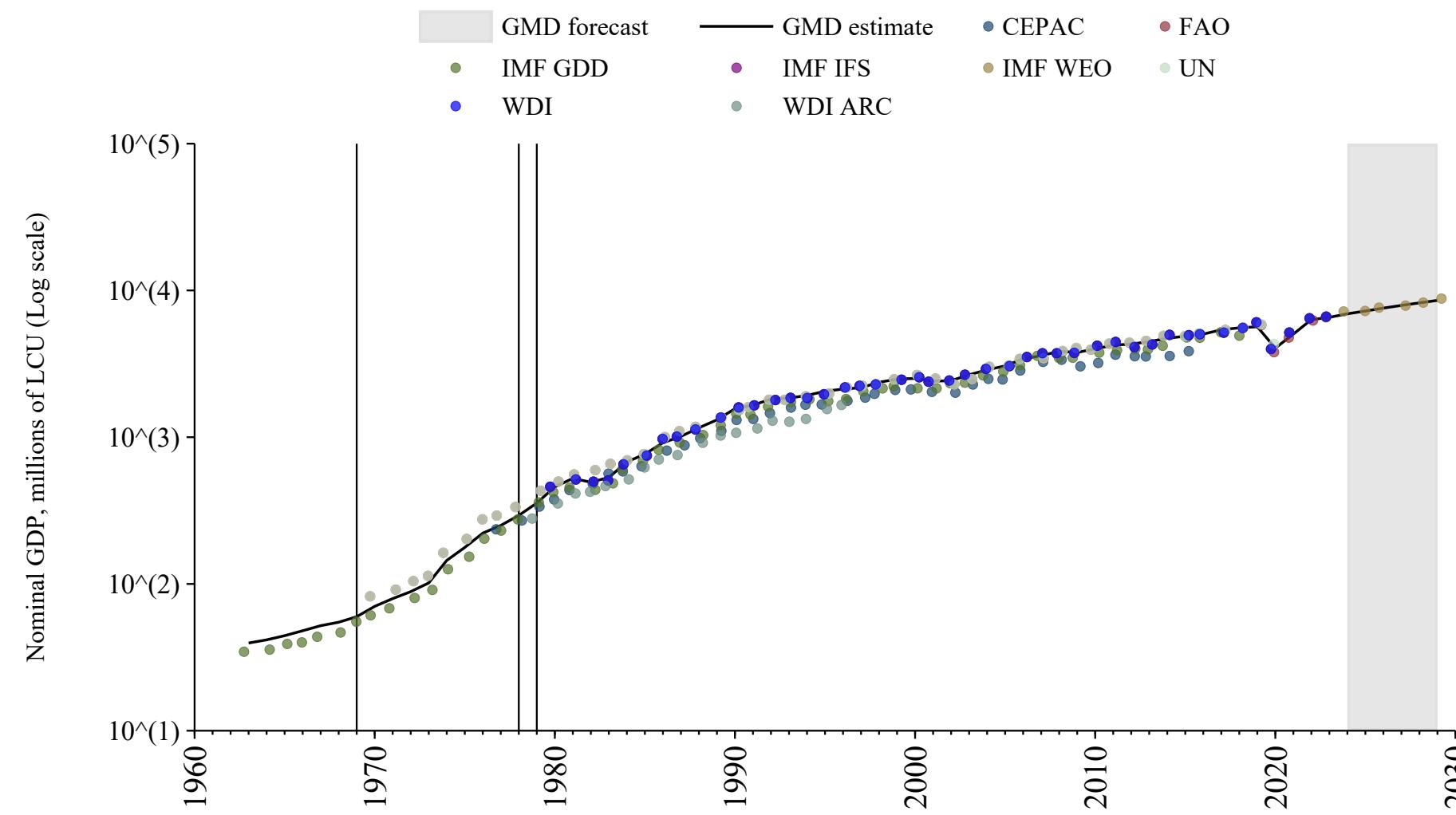
Saint Kitts and Nevis

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 84.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



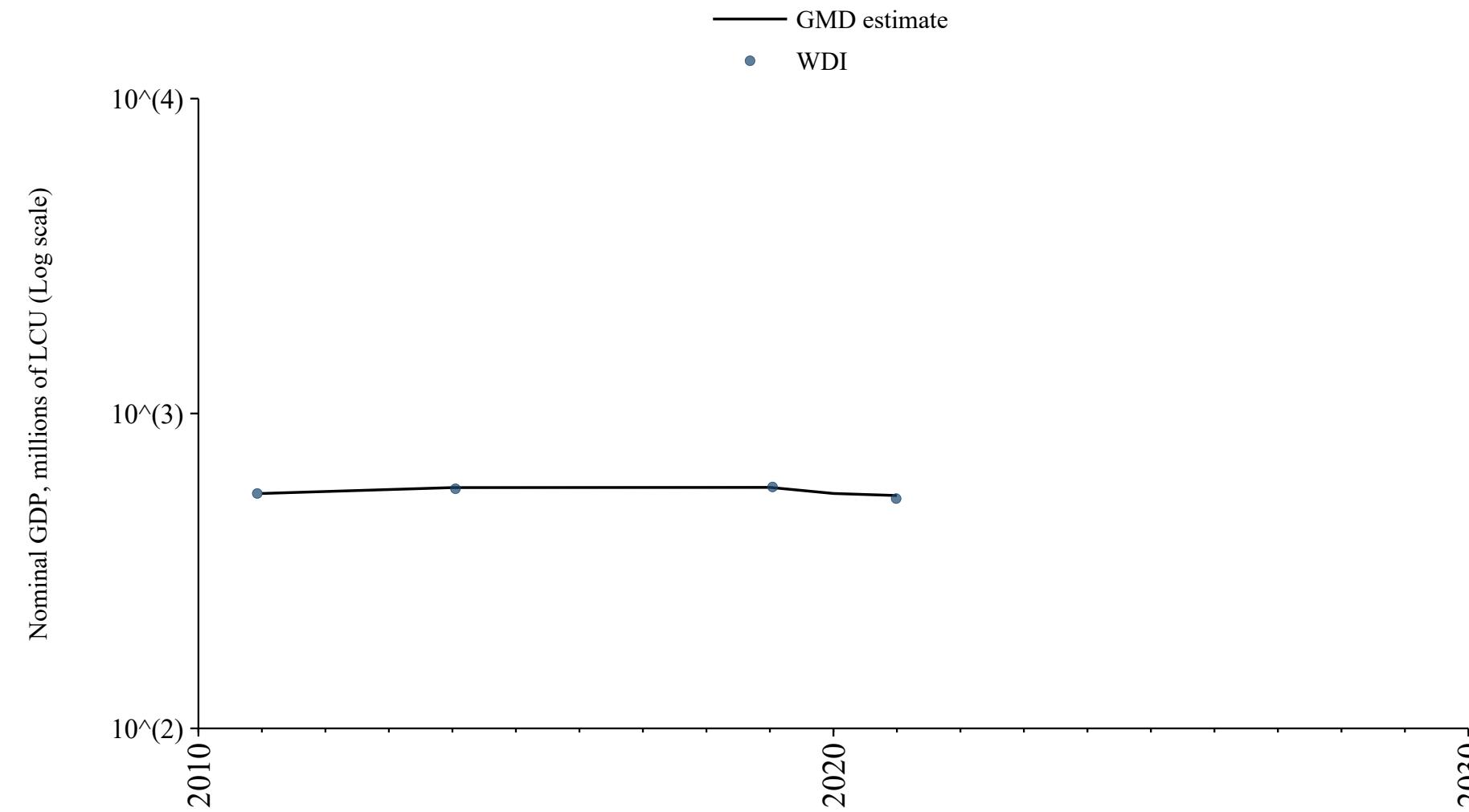
Saint Lucia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1963 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 114.6%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1978 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 85.4%). |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1979 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 127.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



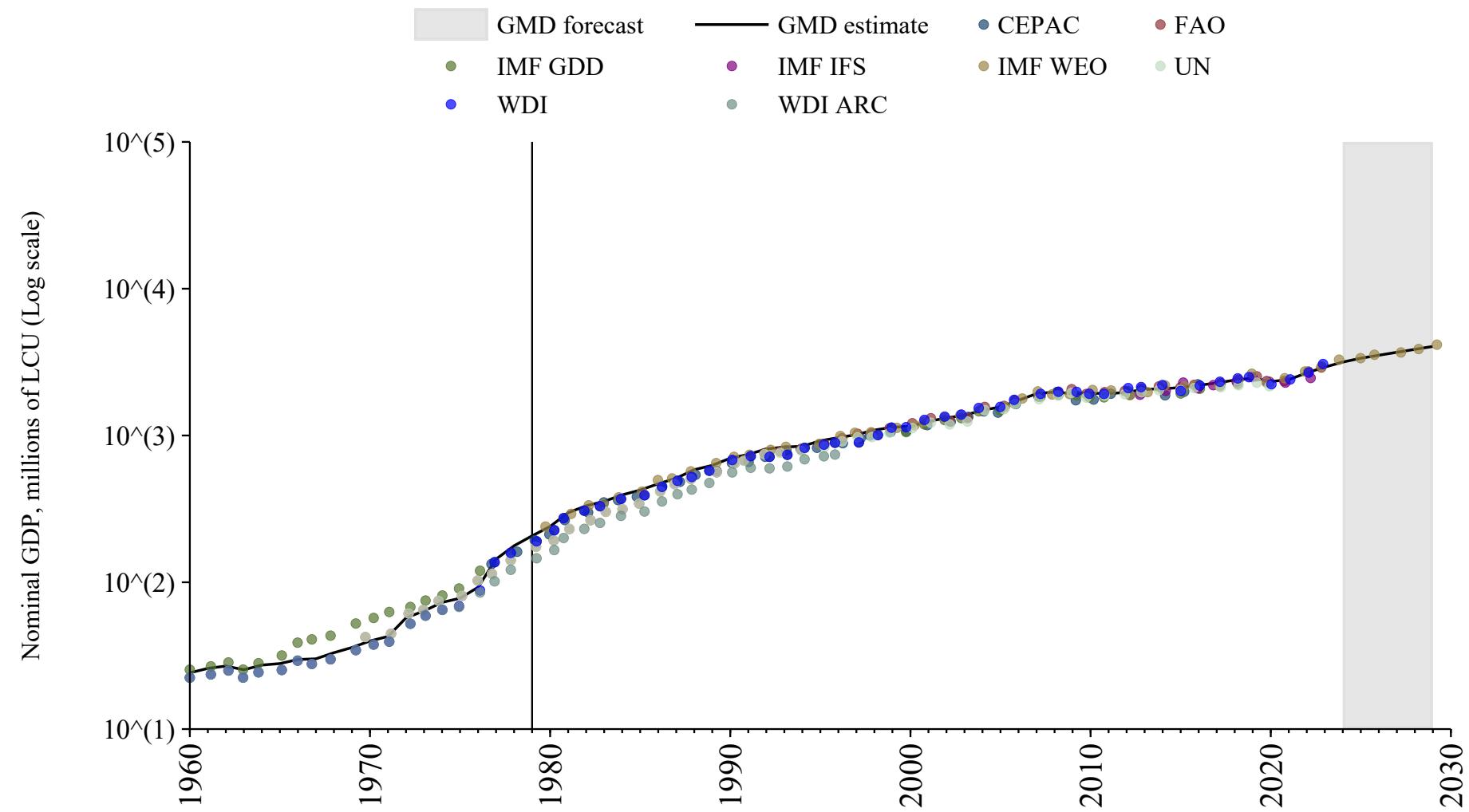
Saint Martin

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 2011 - 2021 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



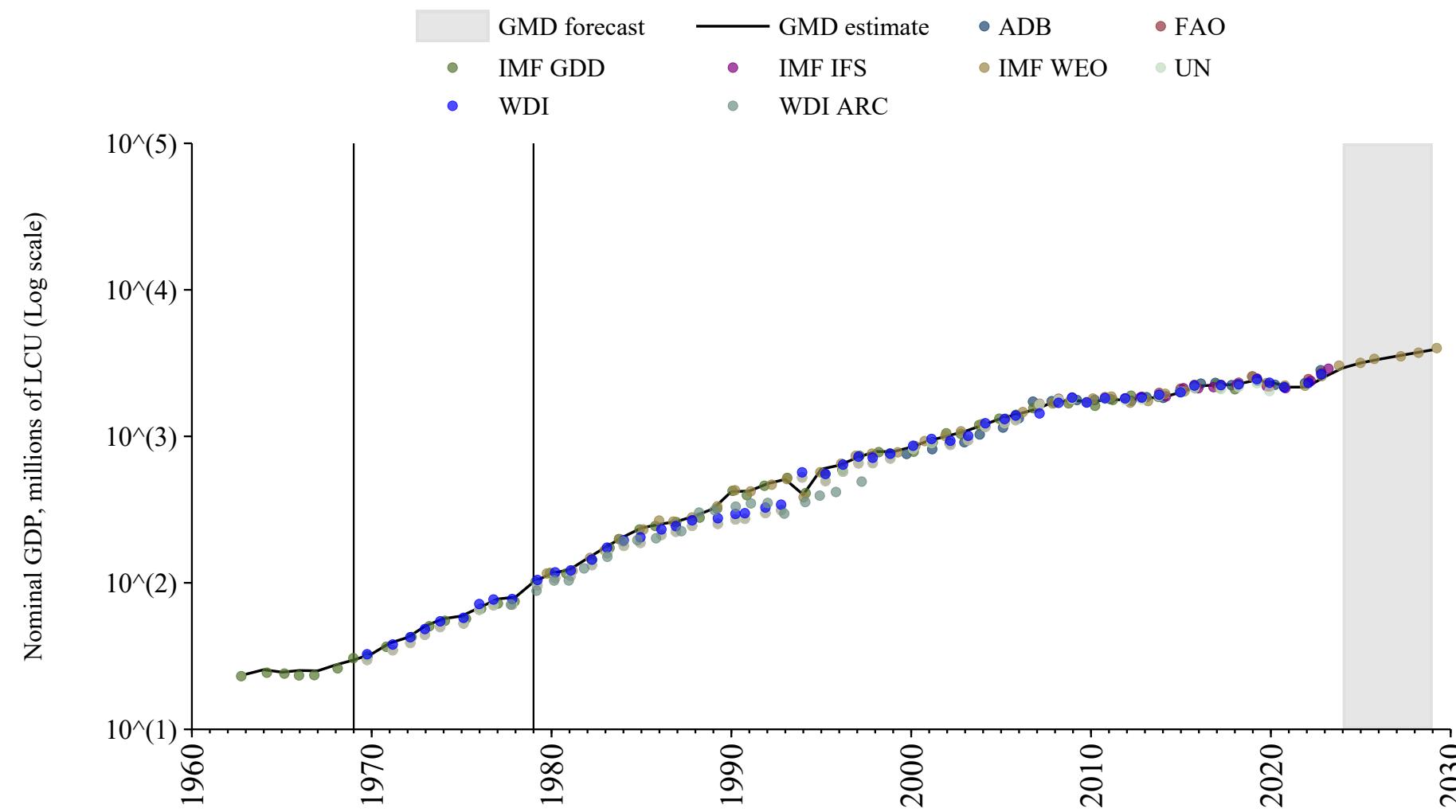
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 108%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



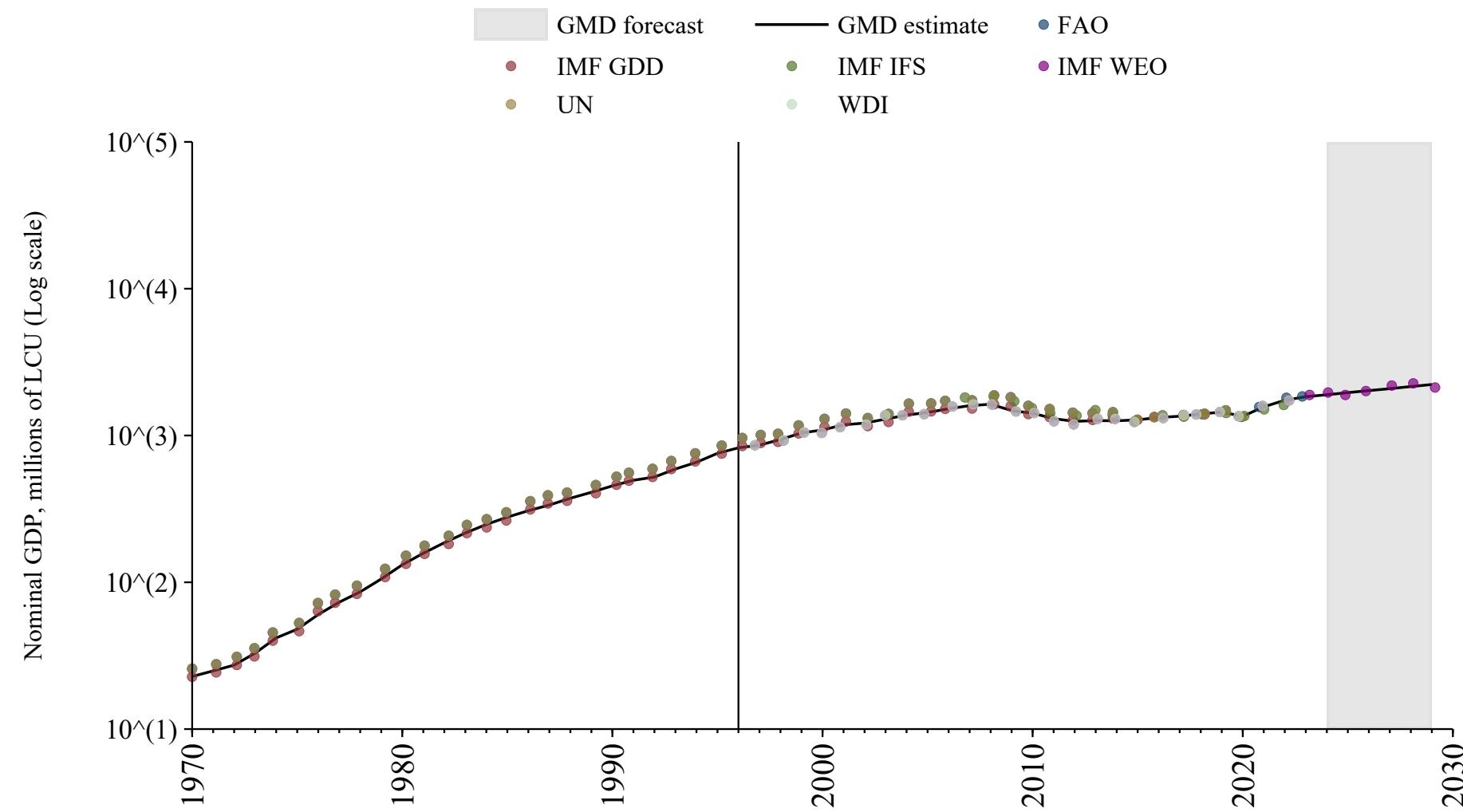
Samoa

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1963 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 103%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



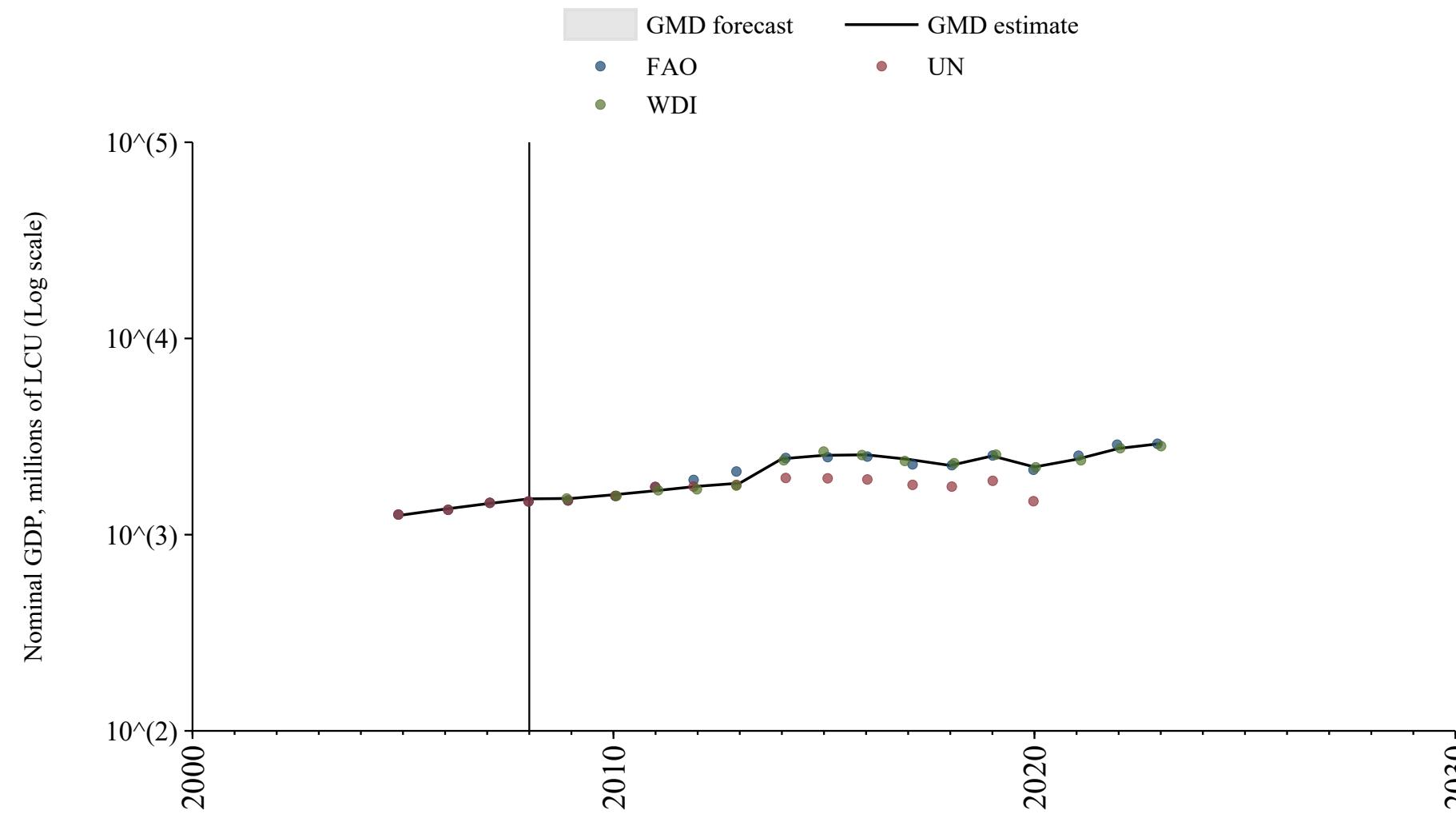
San Marino

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1996 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 88.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1997 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



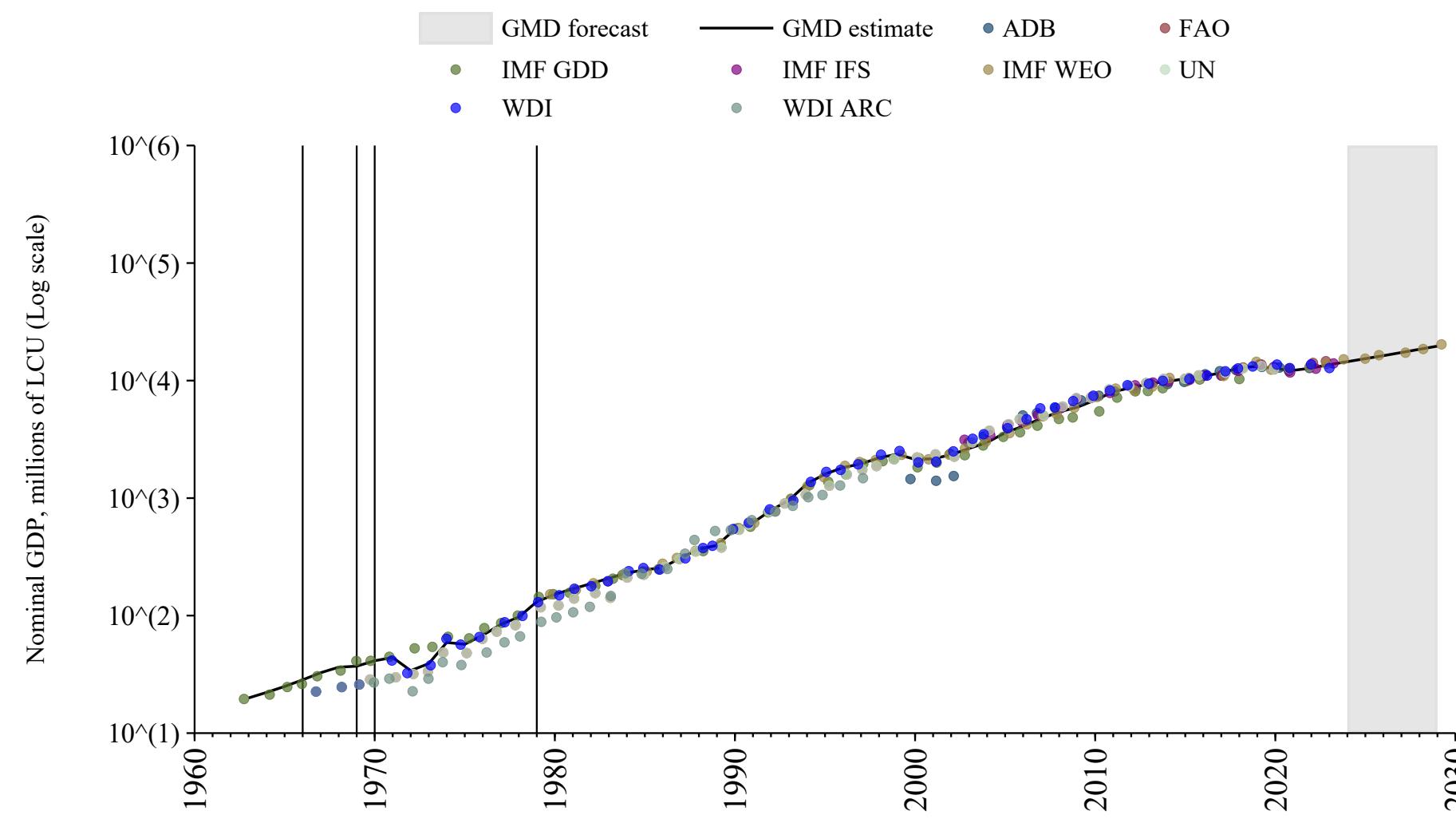
Sint Maarten

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| United Nations (2024) | 2005 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 99.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 2009 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



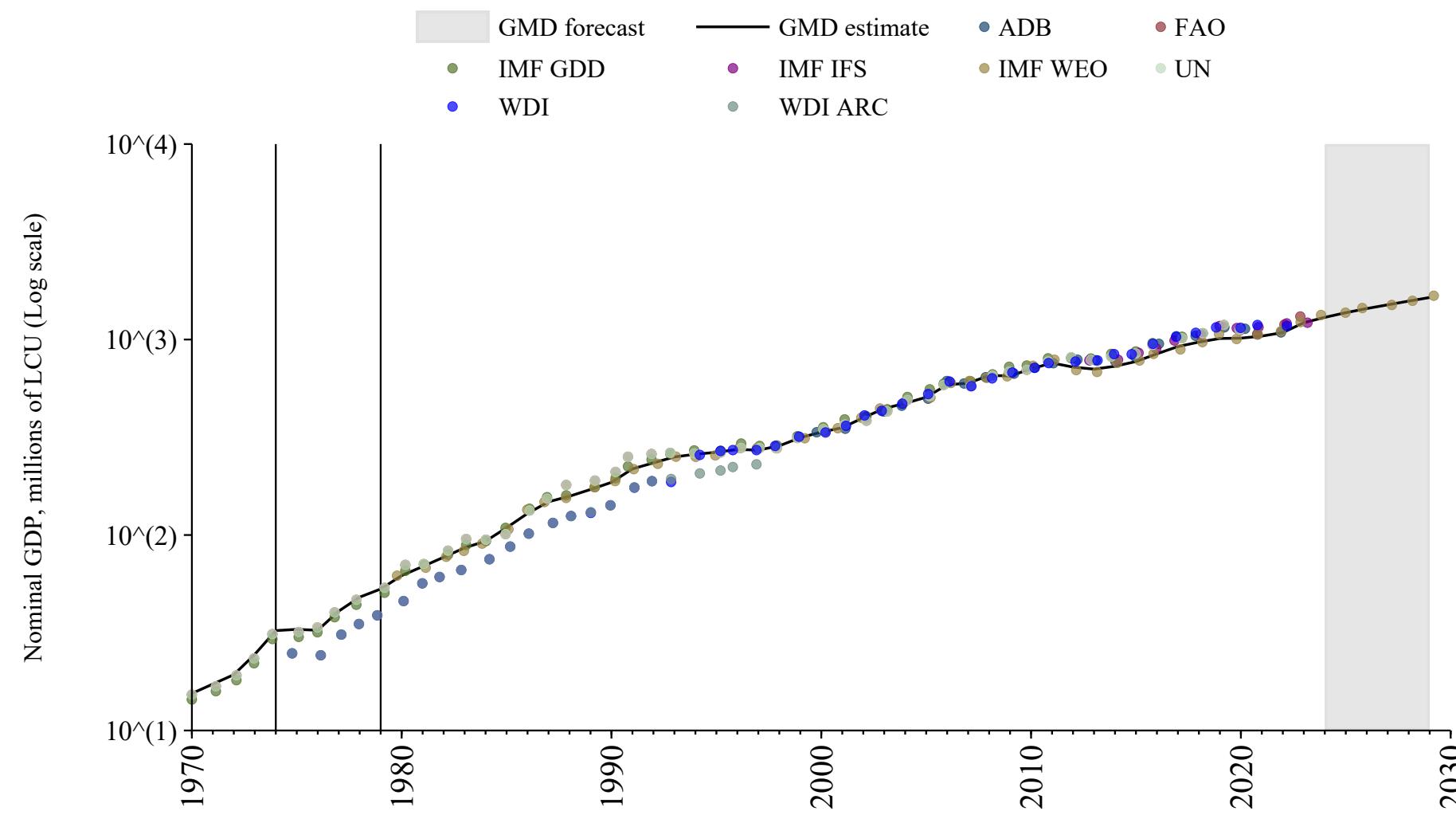
Solomon Islands

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1963 - 1966 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 102.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1967 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 144.5%). |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1970 - 1970 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 144.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1971 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



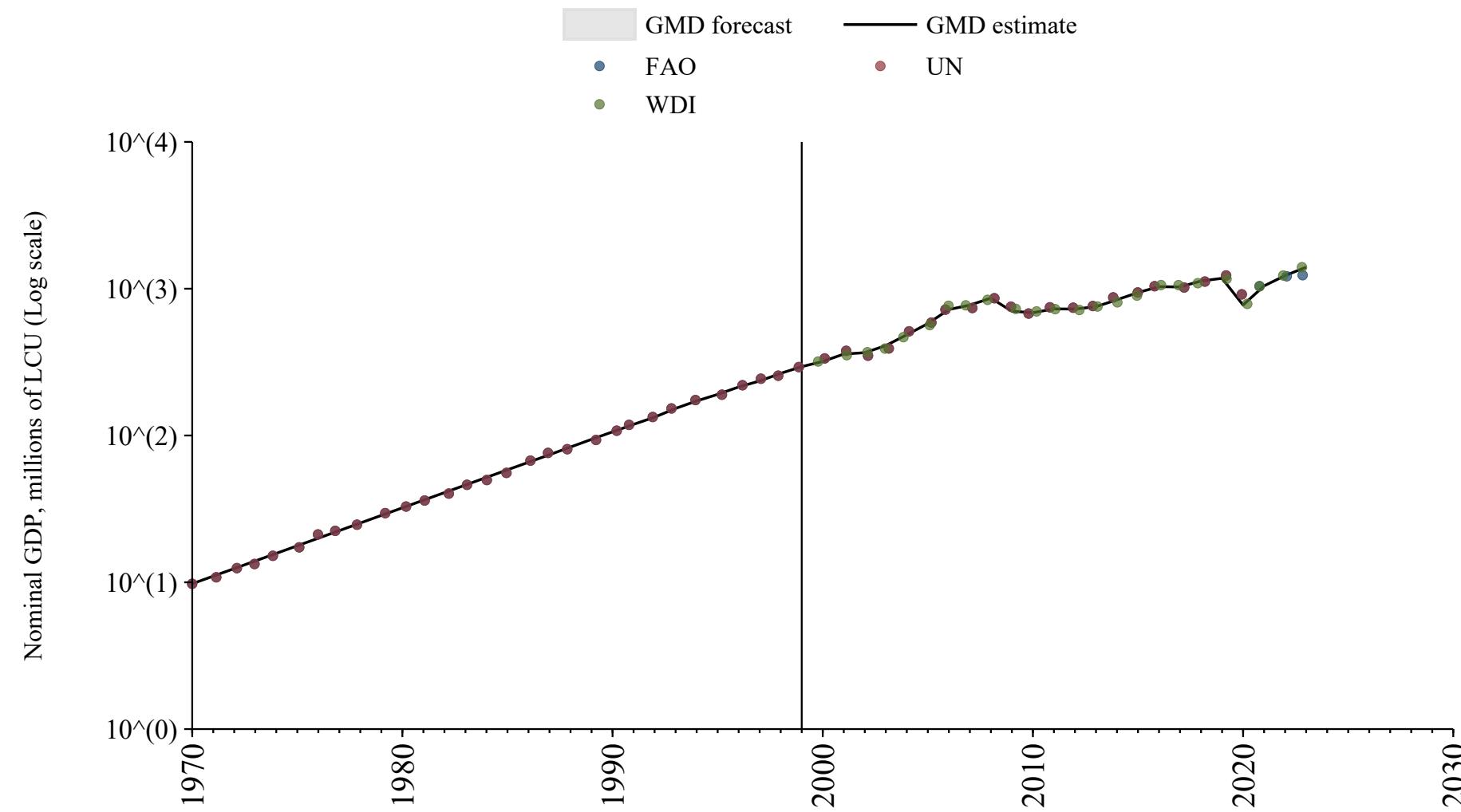
Tonga

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1974 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 101.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1975 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 132.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



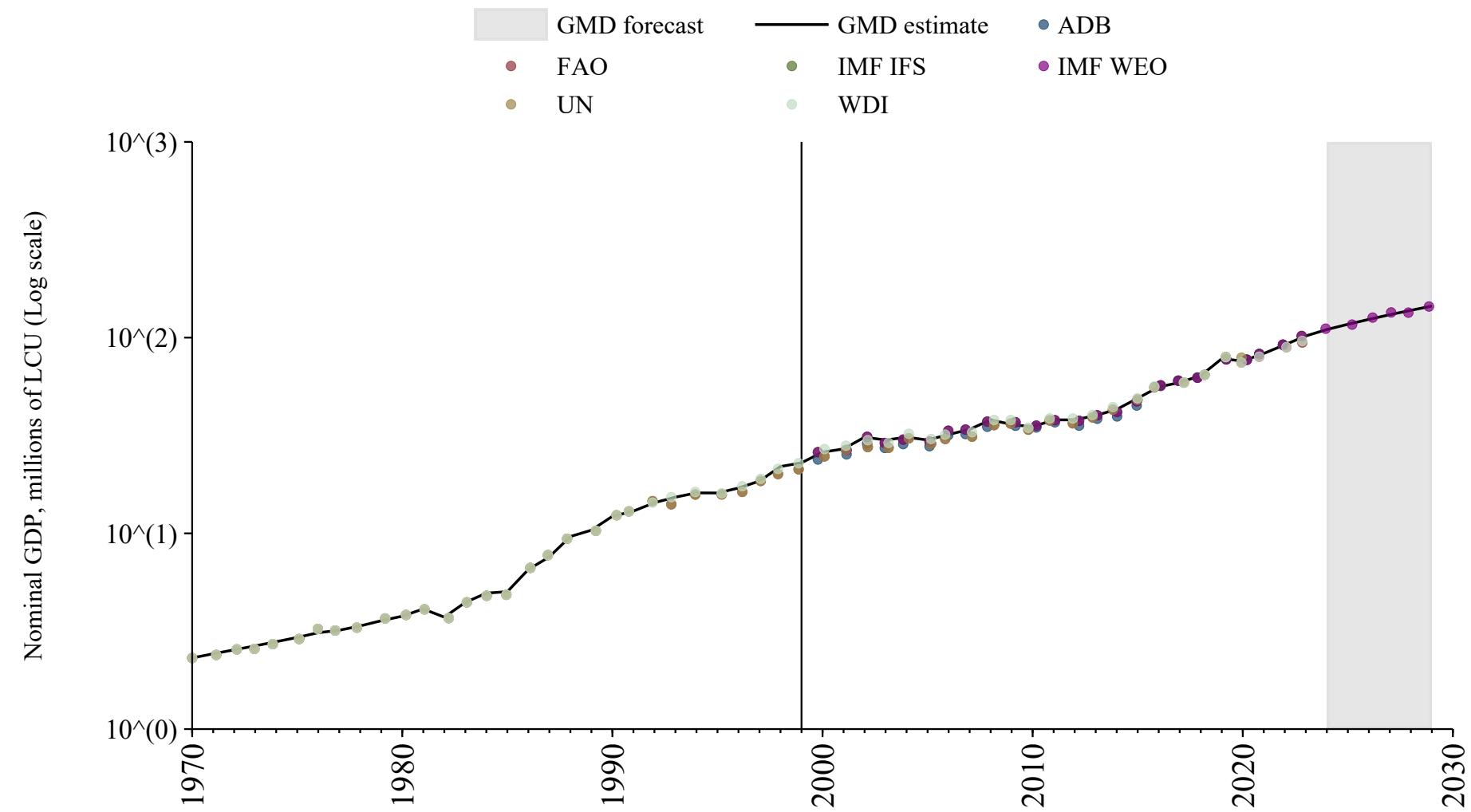
Turks and Caicos Islands

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000 |
| World Bank (2024) | 2000 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



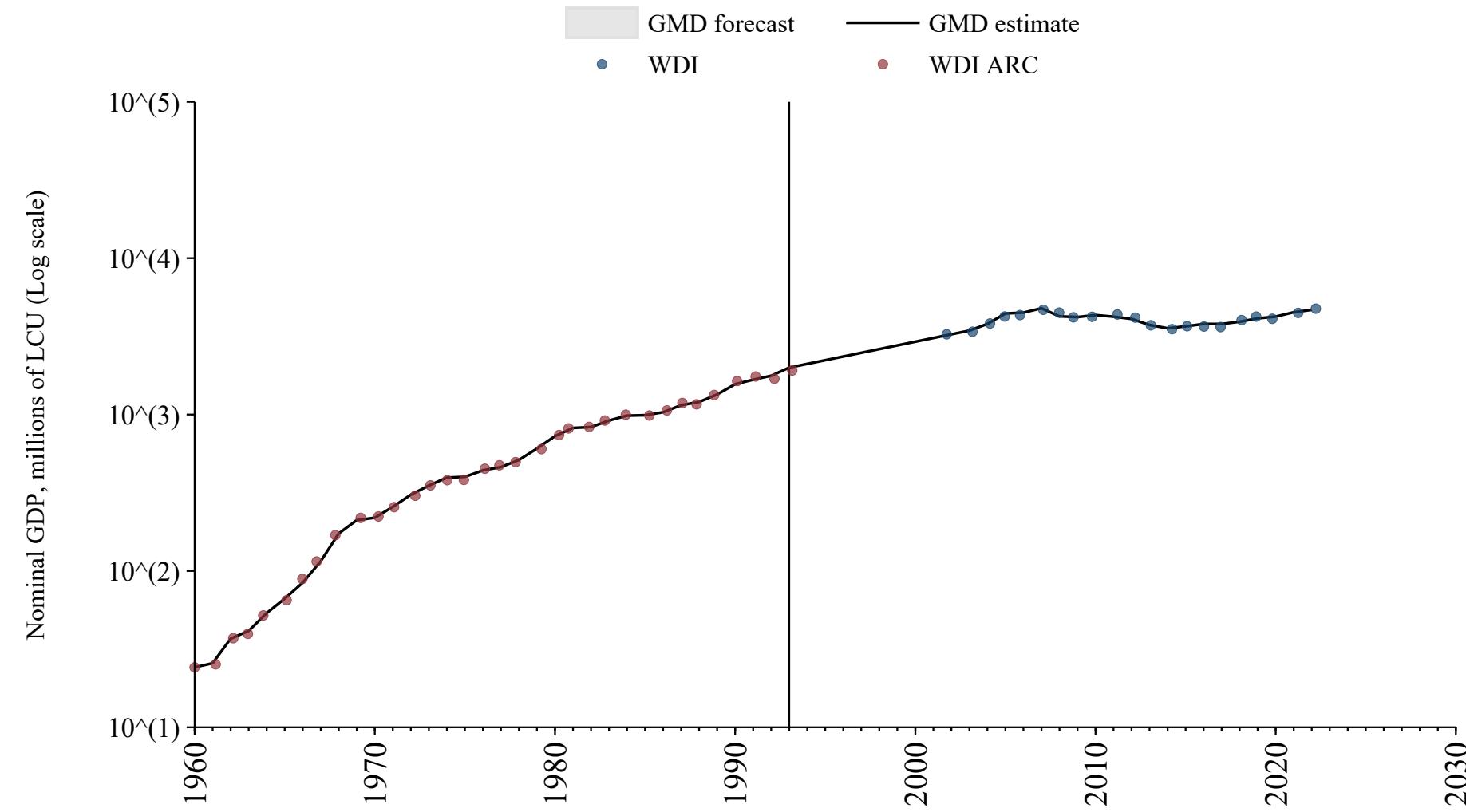
Tuvalu

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1970 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000 |
| WEO (2024) | 2000 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



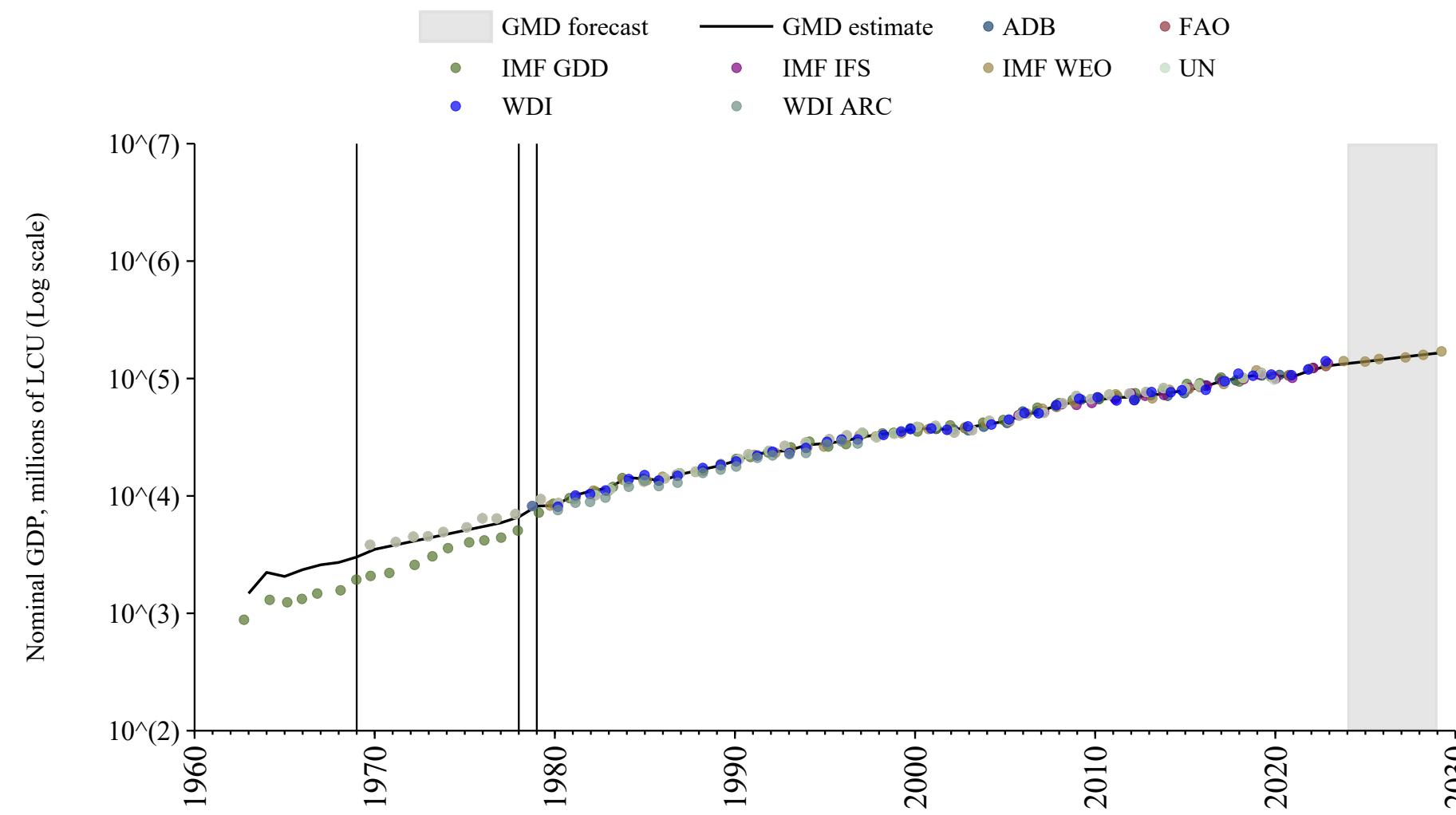
US Virgin Islands

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1993 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1994 |
| World Bank (2024) | 1994 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



Vanuatu

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1963 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 167.5%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1978 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 91.4%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1979 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



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