

# Real Consumption

January 31, 2025

## Contents

<a href="#">Afghanistan</a>	<a href="#">5</a>
<a href="#">Albania</a>	<a href="#">6</a>
<a href="#">Algeria</a>	<a href="#">7</a>
<a href="#">Angola</a>	<a href="#">8</a>
<a href="#">Argentina</a>	<a href="#">9</a>
<a href="#">Armenia</a>	<a href="#">10</a>
<a href="#">Australia</a>	<a href="#">11</a>
<a href="#">Austria</a>	<a href="#">12</a>
<a href="#">Azerbaijan</a>	<a href="#">13</a>
<a href="#">Bahamas</a>	<a href="#">14</a>
<a href="#">Bahrain</a>	<a href="#">15</a>
<a href="#">Bangladesh</a>	<a href="#">16</a>
<a href="#">Barbados</a>	<a href="#">17</a>
<a href="#">Belarus</a>	<a href="#">18</a>
<a href="#">Belgium</a>	<a href="#">19</a>
<a href="#">Belize</a>	<a href="#">20</a>
<a href="#">Benin</a>	<a href="#">21</a>
<a href="#">Bermuda</a>	<a href="#">22</a>
<a href="#">Bhutan</a>	<a href="#">23</a>
<a href="#">Bolivia</a>	<a href="#">24</a>
<a href="#">Bosnia and Herzegovina</a>	<a href="#">25</a>
<a href="#">Botswana</a>	<a href="#">26</a>
<a href="#">Brazil</a>	<a href="#">27</a>
<a href="#">Brunei</a>	<a href="#">28</a>
<a href="#">Bulgaria</a>	<a href="#">29</a>
<a href="#">Burkina Faso</a>	<a href="#">30</a>

<b>Burundi</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>Cambodia</b>	<b>32</b>
<b>Cameroon</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>34</b>
<b>Cape Verde</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>Central African Republic</b>	<b>36</b>
<b>Chad</b>	<b>37</b>
<b>Chile</b>	<b>38</b>
<b>China</b>	<b>39</b>
<b>Colombia</b>	<b>40</b>
<b>Costa Rica</b>	<b>41</b>
<b>Croatia</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>Cuba</b>	<b>43</b>
<b>Cyprus</b>	<b>44</b>
<b>Czech Republic</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>Democratic Republic of the Congo</b>	<b>46</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	<b>47</b>
<b>Djibouti</b>	<b>48</b>
<b>Dominica</b>	<b>49</b>
<b>Dominican Republic</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Ecuador</b>	<b>51</b>
<b>Egypt</b>	<b>52</b>
<b>El Salvador</b>	<b>53</b>
<b>Equatorial Guinea</b>	<b>54</b>
<b>Eritrea</b>	<b>55</b>
<b>Estonia</b>	<b>56</b>
<b>Eswatini</b>	<b>57</b>

<b>Ethiopia</b>	<b>58</b>
<b>Fiji</b>	<b>59</b>
<b>Finland</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>France</b>	<b>61</b>
<b>Gabon</b>	<b>62</b>
<b>Gambia</b>	<b>63</b>
<b>Georgia</b>	<b>64</b>
<b>Germany</b>	<b>65</b>
<b>Ghana</b>	<b>66</b>
<b>Greece</b>	<b>67</b>
<b>Grenada</b>	<b>68</b>
<b>Guatemala</b>	<b>69</b>
<b>Guinea</b>	<b>70</b>
<b>Guinea-Bissau</b>	<b>71</b>
<b>Guyana</b>	<b>72</b>
<b>Haiti</b>	<b>73</b>
<b>Honduras</b>	<b>74</b>
<b>Hong Kong</b>	<b>75</b>
<b>Hungary</b>	<b>76</b>
<b>Iceland</b>	<b>77</b>
<b>India</b>	<b>78</b>
<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>79</b>
<b>Iran</b>	<b>80</b>
<b>Iraq</b>	<b>81</b>
<b>Ireland</b>	<b>82</b>
<b>Israel</b>	<b>83</b>
<b>Italy</b>	<b>84</b>

<a href="#">Ivory Coast</a>	<a href="#">85</a>
<a href="#">Jamaica</a>	<a href="#">86</a>
<a href="#">Japan</a>	<a href="#">87</a>
<a href="#">Jordan</a>	<a href="#">88</a>
<a href="#">Kazakhstan</a>	<a href="#">89</a>
<a href="#">Kenya</a>	<a href="#">90</a>
<a href="#">Kuwait</a>	<a href="#">91</a>
<a href="#">Kyrgyzstan</a>	<a href="#">92</a>
<a href="#">Laos</a>	<a href="#">93</a>
<a href="#">Latvia</a>	<a href="#">94</a>
<a href="#">Lebanon</a>	<a href="#">95</a>
<a href="#">Lesotho</a>	<a href="#">96</a>
<a href="#">Liberia</a>	<a href="#">97</a>
<a href="#">Libya</a>	<a href="#">98</a>
<a href="#">Lithuania</a>	<a href="#">99</a>
<a href="#">Luxembourg</a>	<a href="#">100</a>
<a href="#">Macedonia</a>	<a href="#">101</a>
<a href="#">Madagascar</a>	<a href="#">102</a>
<a href="#">Malawi</a>	<a href="#">103</a>
<a href="#">Malaysia</a>	<a href="#">104</a>
<a href="#">Maldives</a>	<a href="#">105</a>
<a href="#">Mali</a>	<a href="#">106</a>
<a href="#">Malta</a>	<a href="#">107</a>
<a href="#">Mauritania</a>	<a href="#">108</a>
<a href="#">Mauritius</a>	<a href="#">109</a>
<a href="#">Mexico</a>	<a href="#">110</a>
<a href="#">Moldova</a>	<a href="#">111</a>

<b>Monaco</b>	<b>112</b>
<b>Mongolia</b>	<b>113</b>
<b>Montenegro</b>	<b>114</b>
<b>Morocco</b>	<b>115</b>
<b>Mozambique</b>	<b>116</b>
<b>Myanmar</b>	<b>117</b>
<b>Namibia</b>	<b>118</b>
<b>Nepal</b>	<b>119</b>
<b>Netherlands</b>	<b>120</b>
<b>New Zealand</b>	<b>121</b>
<b>Nicaragua</b>	<b>122</b>
<b>Niger</b>	<b>123</b>
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>124</b>
<b>North Korea</b>	<b>125</b>
<b>Norway</b>	<b>126</b>
<b>Oman</b>	<b>127</b>
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>128</b>
<b>Palestine</b>	<b>129</b>
<b>Panama</b>	<b>130</b>
<b>Papua New Guinea</b>	<b>131</b>
<b>Paraguay</b>	<b>132</b>
<b>Peru</b>	<b>133</b>
<b>Philippines</b>	<b>134</b>
<b>Poland</b>	<b>135</b>
<b>Portugal</b>	<b>136</b>
<b>Puerto Rico</b>	<b>137</b>
<b>Qatar</b>	<b>138</b>

<b>Republic of the Congo</b>	<b>139</b>
<b>Romania</b>	<b>140</b>
<b>Russian Federation</b>	<b>141</b>
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>142</b>
<b>Sao Tome and Principe</b>	<b>143</b>
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>	<b>144</b>
<b>Senegal</b>	<b>145</b>
<b>Serbia</b>	<b>146</b>
<b>Seychelles</b>	<b>147</b>
<b>Sierra Leone</b>	<b>148</b>
<b>Singapore</b>	<b>149</b>
<b>Slovakia</b>	<b>150</b>
<b>Slovenia</b>	<b>151</b>
<b>Somalia</b>	<b>152</b>
<b>South Africa</b>	<b>153</b>
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>154</b>
<b>South Sudan</b>	<b>155</b>
<b>Spain</b>	<b>156</b>
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>157</b>
<b>Sudan</b>	<b>158</b>
<b>Suriname</b>	<b>159</b>
<b>Sweden</b>	<b>160</b>
<b>Switzerland</b>	<b>161</b>
<b>Syria</b>	<b>162</b>
<b>Taiwan</b>	<b>163</b>
<b>Tajikistan</b>	<b>164</b>
<b>Tanzania</b>	<b>165</b>

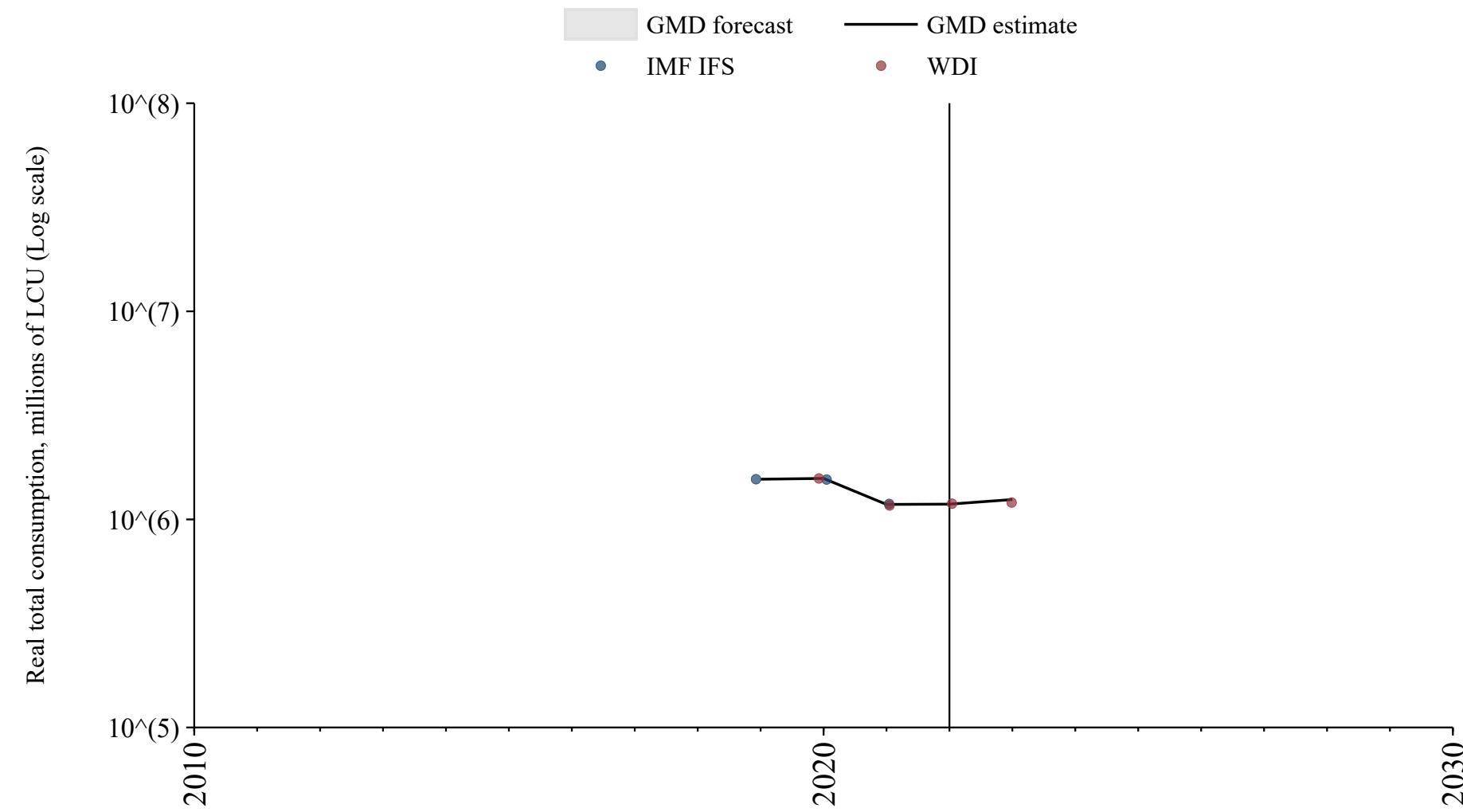
<b>Thailand</b>	<b>166</b>
<b>Timor-Leste</b>	<b>167</b>
<b>Togo</b>	<b>168</b>
<b>Trinidad and Tobago</b>	<b>169</b>
<b>Tunisia</b>	<b>170</b>
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>171</b>
<b>Turkmenistan</b>	<b>172</b>
<b>Uganda</b>	<b>173</b>
<b>Ukraine</b>	<b>174</b>
<b>United Arab Emirates</b>	<b>175</b>
<b>United Kingdom</b>	<b>176</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>177</b>
<b>Uruguay</b>	<b>178</b>
<b>Uzbekistan</b>	<b>179</b>
<b>Venezuela</b>	<b>180</b>
<b>Vietnam</b>	<b>181</b>
<b>Yemen</b>	<b>182</b>
<b>Zambia</b>	<b>183</b>
<b>Zimbabwe</b>	<b>184</b>
<b>Andorra</b>	<b>185</b>
<b>Anguilla</b>	<b>186</b>
<b>Antigua and Barbuda</b>	<b>187</b>
<b>Aruba</b>	<b>188</b>
<b>British Virgin Islands</b>	<b>189</b>
<b>Cayman Islands</b>	<b>190</b>
<b>Comoros</b>	<b>191</b>
<b>Cook Islands</b>	<b>192</b>

<b>Curaçao</b>	<b>193</b>
<b>French Polynesia</b>	<b>194</b>
<b>Greenland</b>	<b>195</b>
<b>Kiribati</b>	<b>196</b>
<b>Kosovo</b>	<b>197</b>
<b>Liechtenstein</b>	<b>198</b>
<b>Macau</b>	<b>199</b>
<b>Marshall Islands</b>	<b>200</b>
<b>Micronesia (Federated States of)</b>	<b>201</b>
<b>Montserrat</b>	<b>202</b>
<b>Nauru</b>	<b>203</b>
<b>New Caledonia</b>	<b>204</b>
<b>Palau</b>	<b>205</b>
<b>Saint Kitts and Nevis</b>	<b>206</b>
<b>Saint Lucia</b>	<b>207</b>
<b>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</b>	<b>208</b>
<b>Samoa</b>	<b>209</b>
<b>San Marino</b>	<b>210</b>
<b>Sint Maarten</b>	<b>211</b>
<b>Solomon Islands</b>	<b>212</b>
<b>Tonga</b>	<b>213</b>
<b>Turks and Caicos Islands</b>	<b>214</b>
<b>Tuvalu</b>	<b>215</b>
<b>US Virgin Islands</b>	<b>216</b>
<b>Vanuatu</b>	<b>217</b>



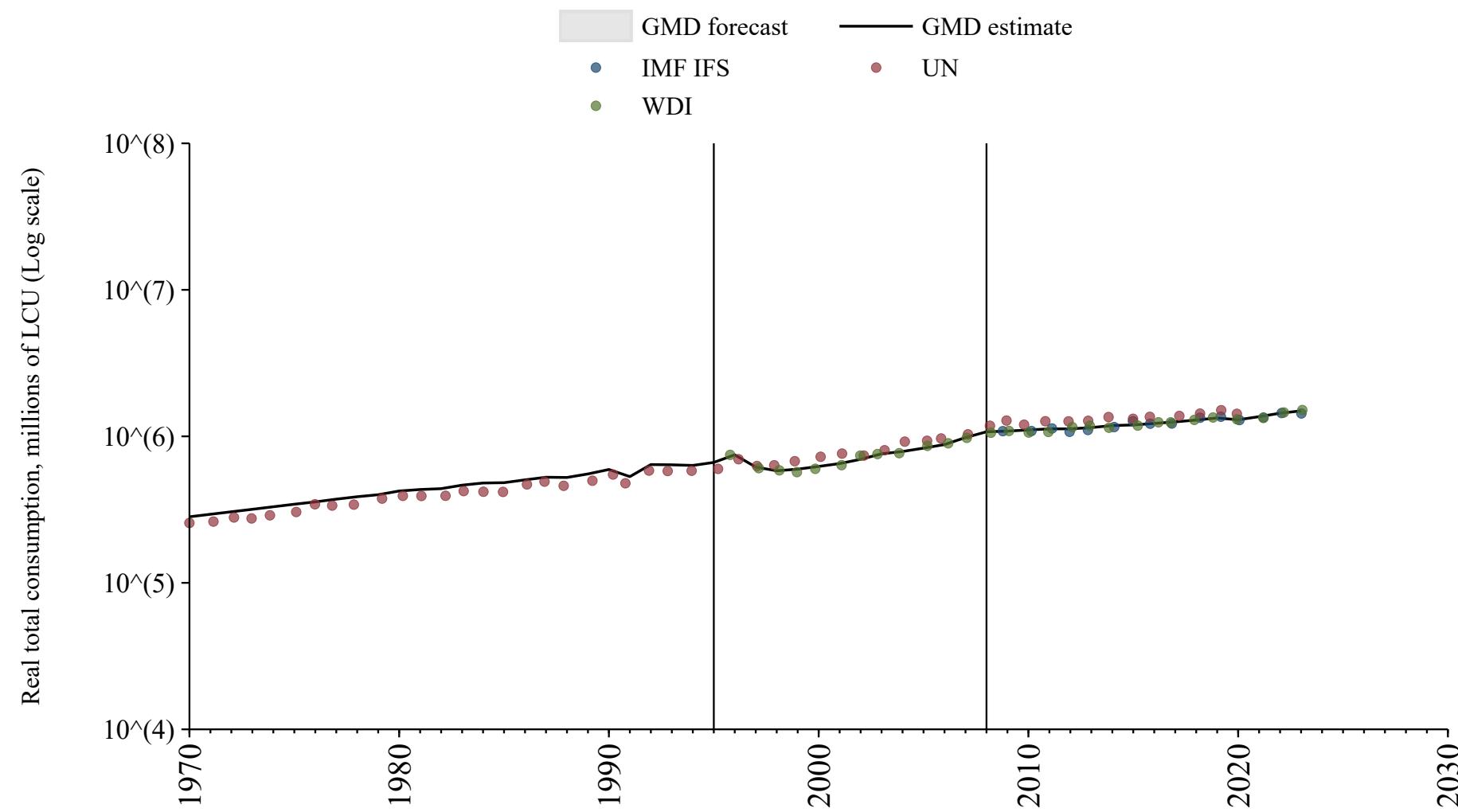
## Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2019 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022
World Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



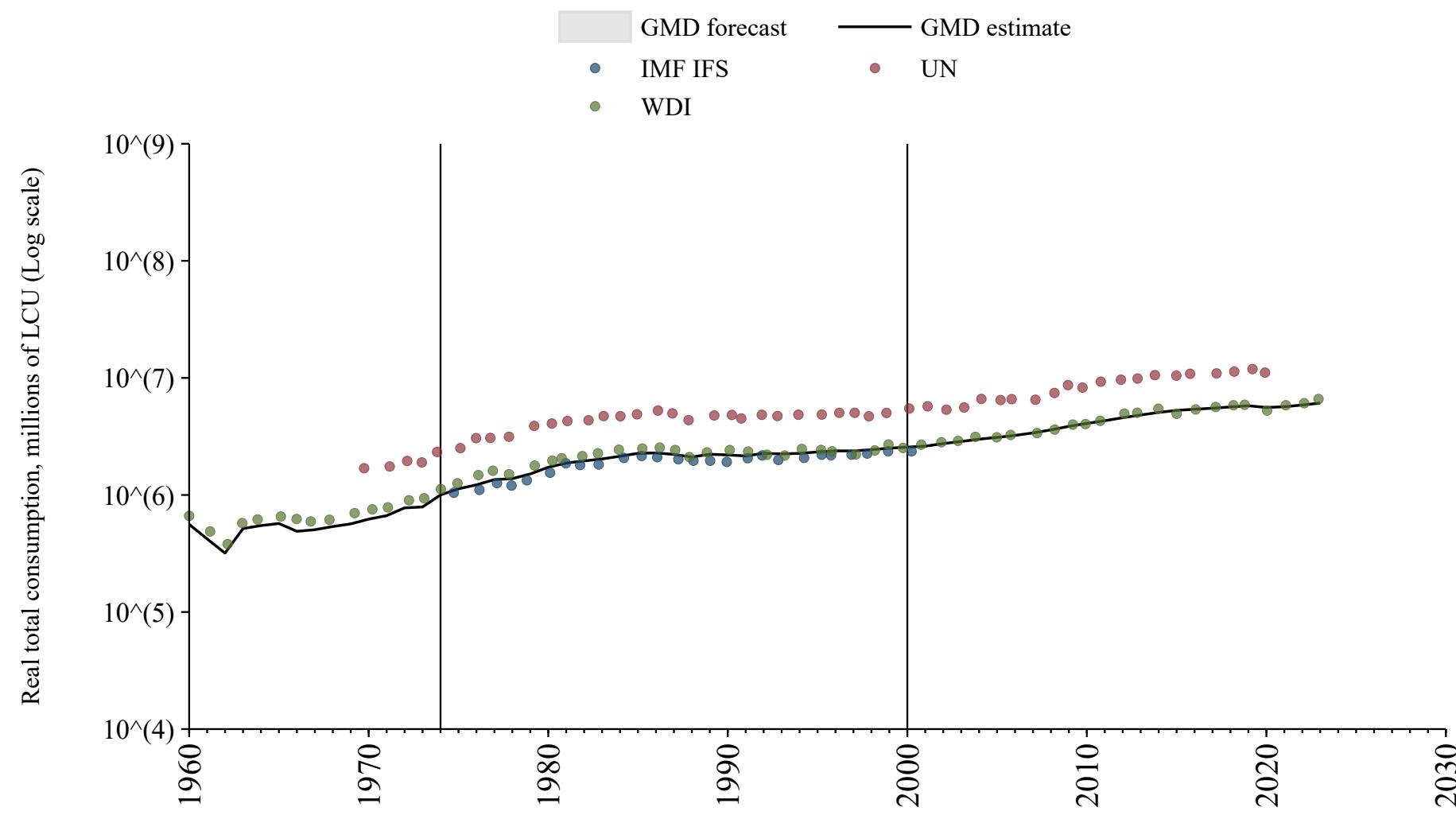
## Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 110.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1996 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



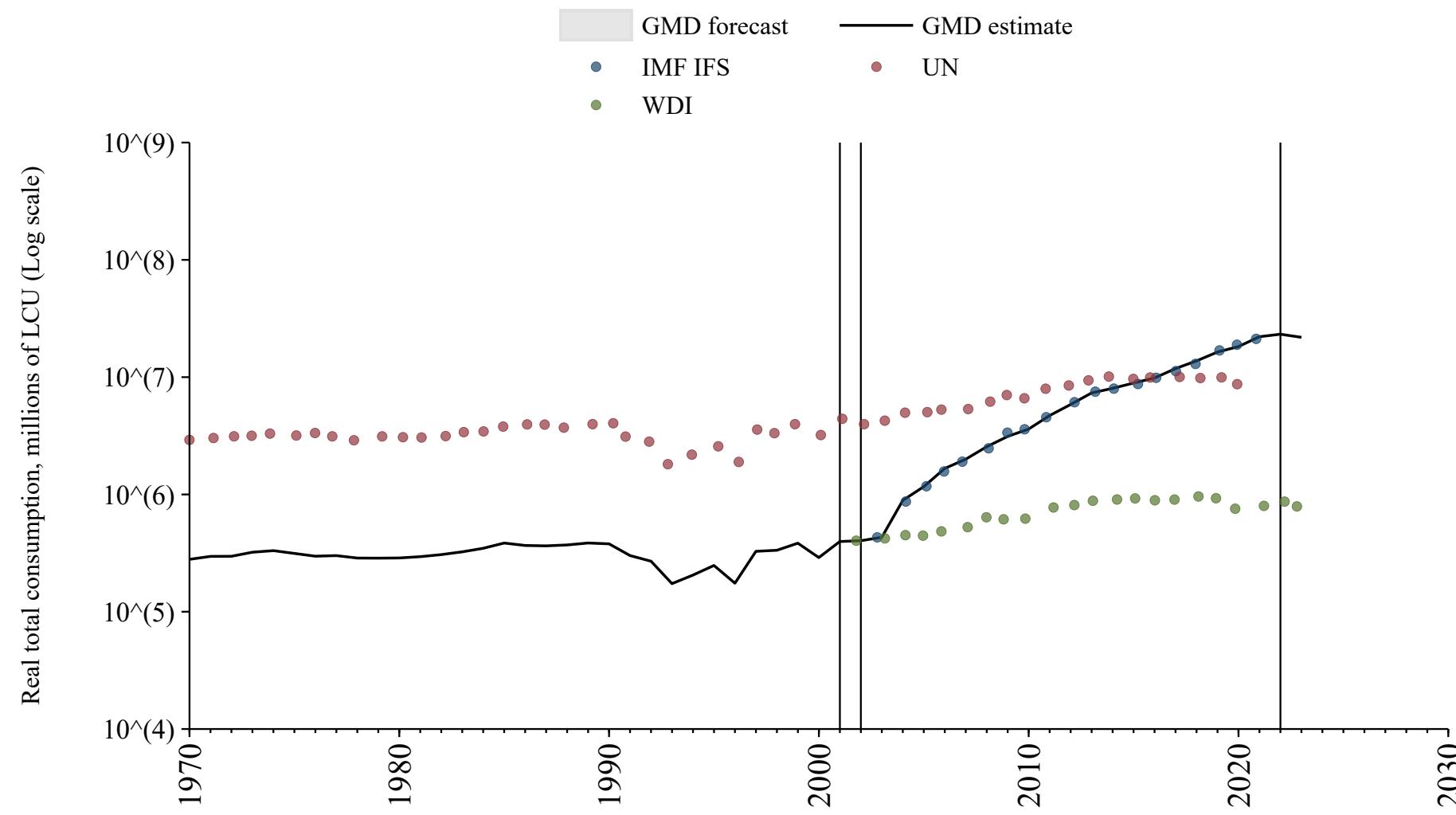
## Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 84.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1975 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 108%).
World Bank (2024)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



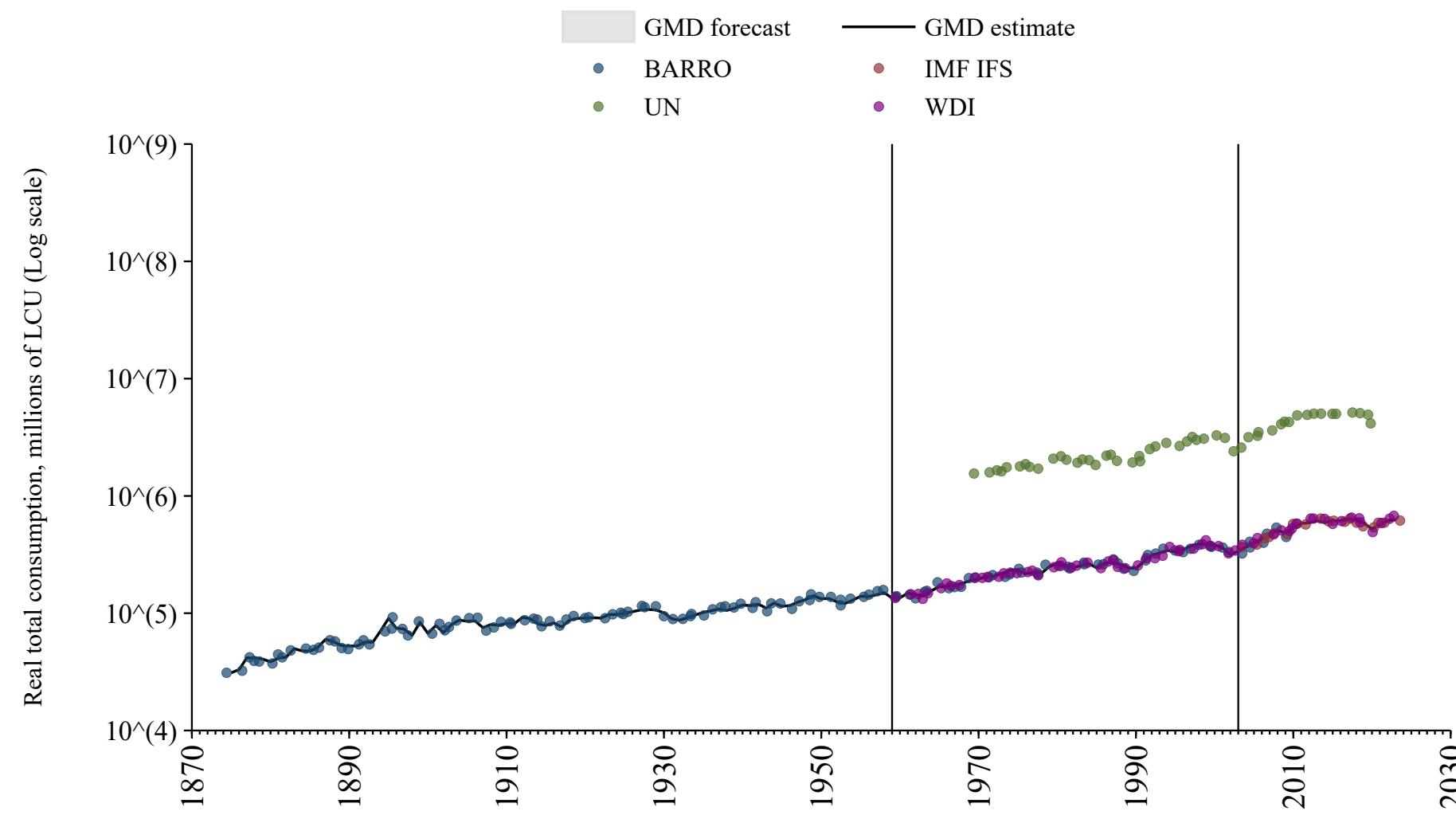
## Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 9.6%).
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2003 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 2737%).



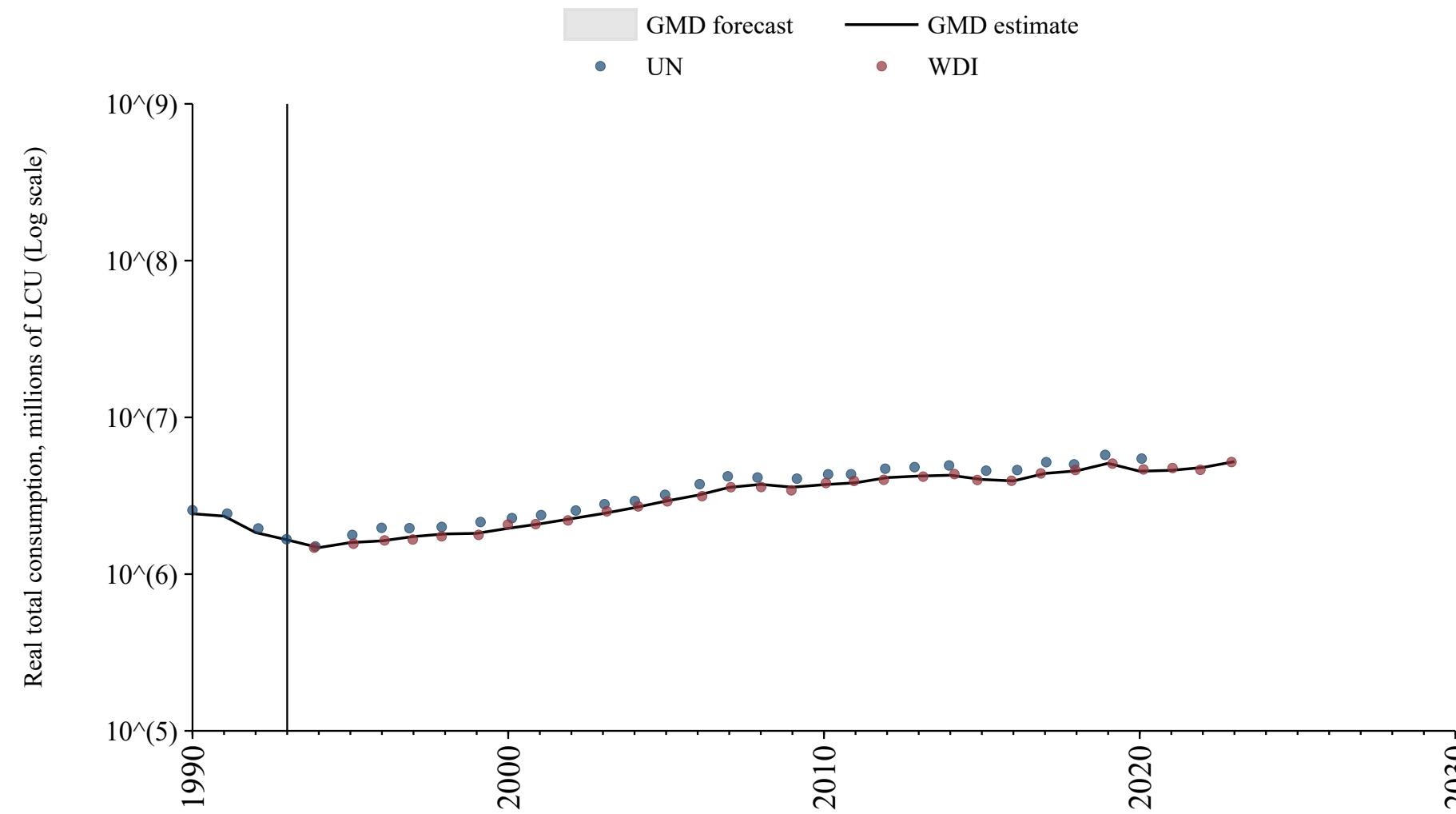
## Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1875 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2004 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



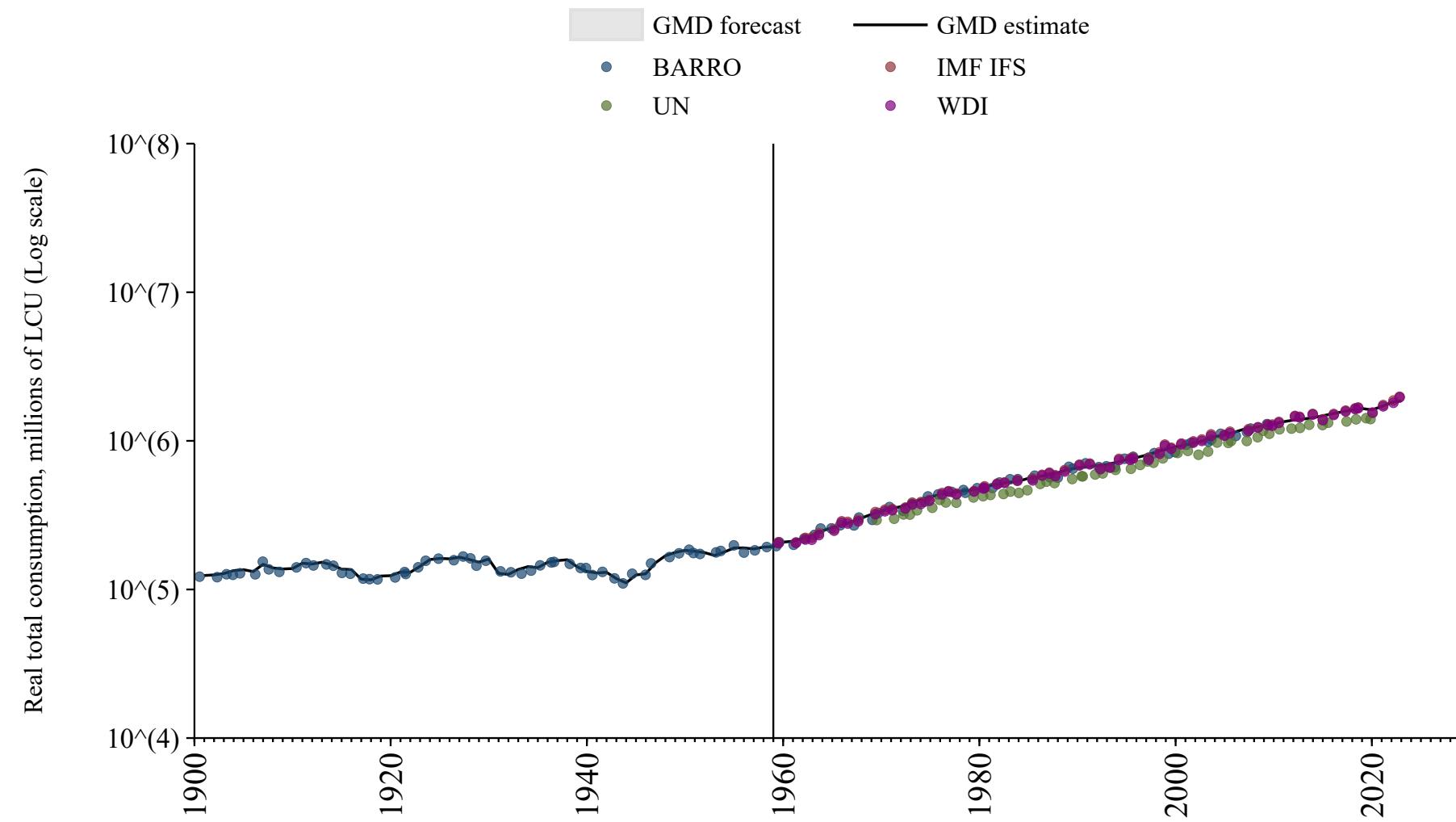
## Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 94.9%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



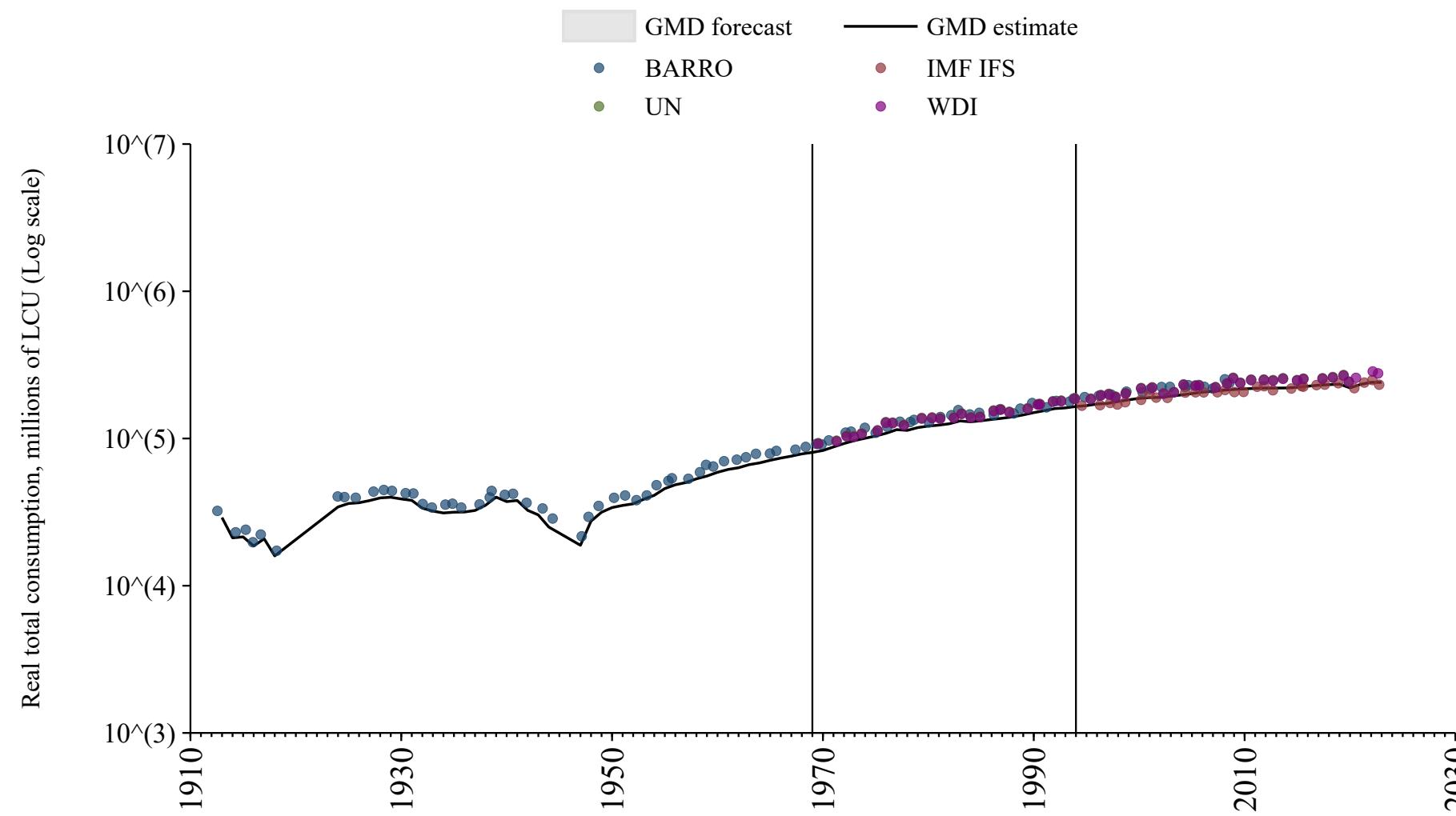
## Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1901 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



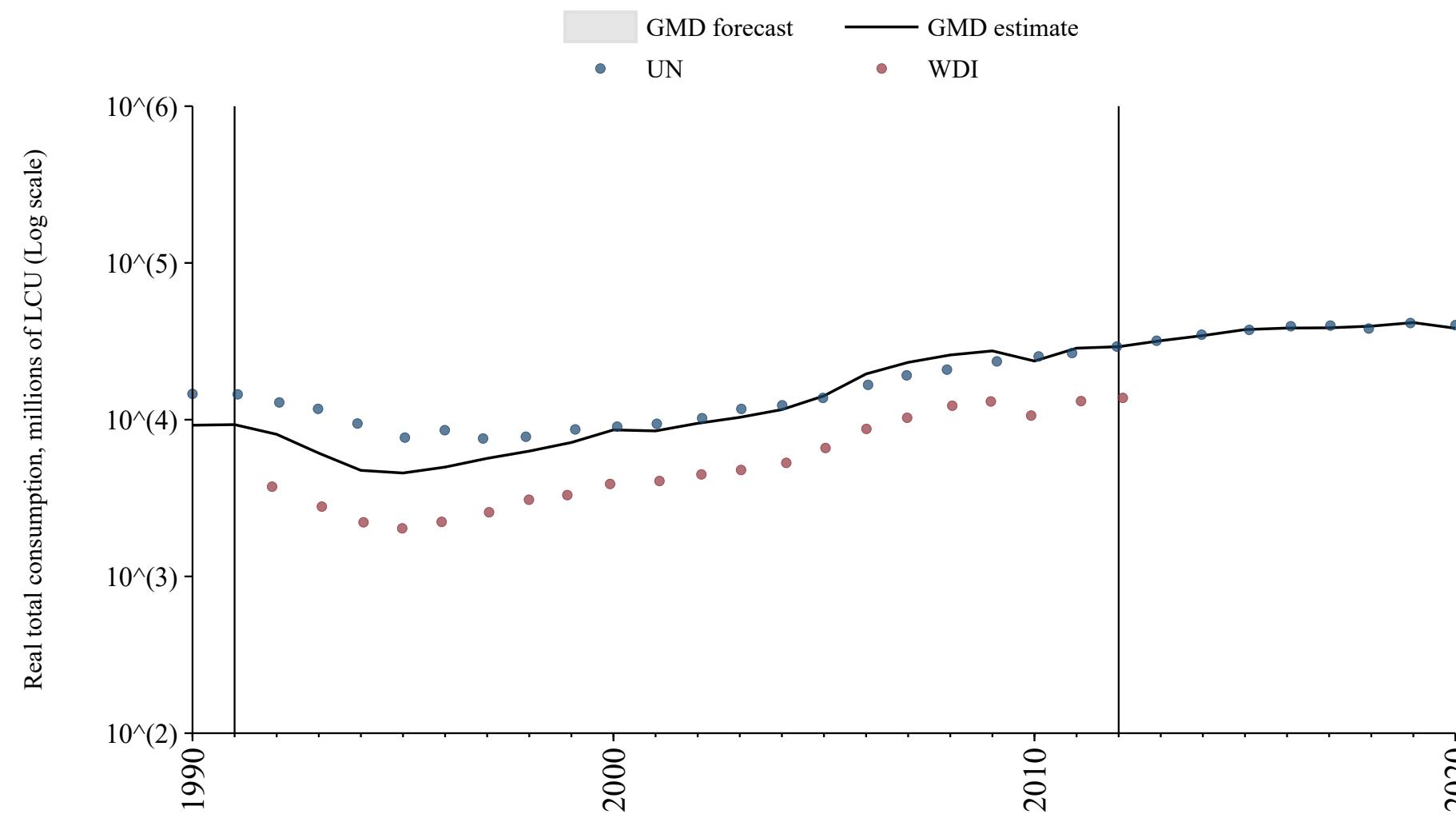
## Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1913 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 90.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 90.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



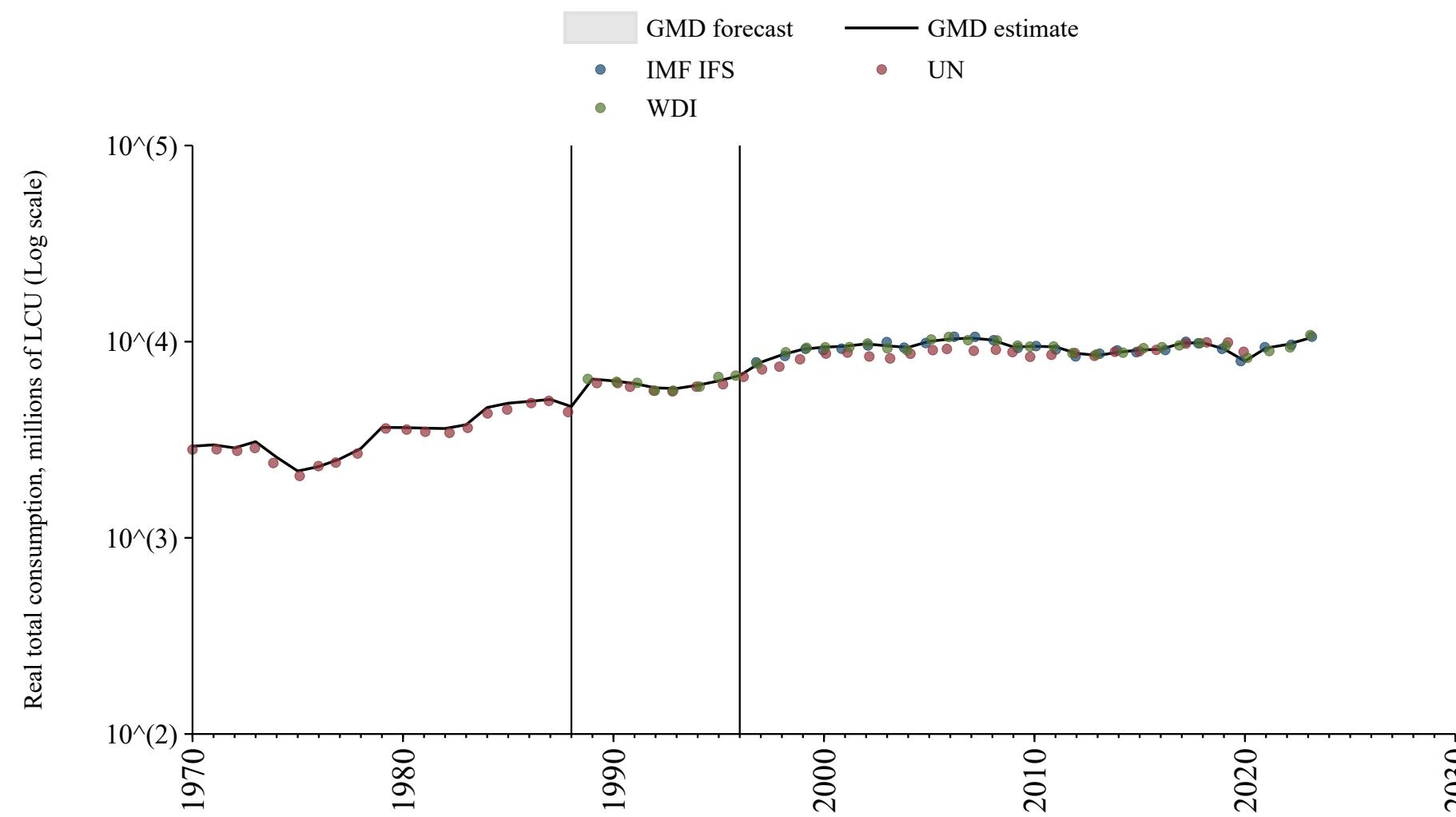
## Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 63%).
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 215.7%).
United Nations (2024)	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



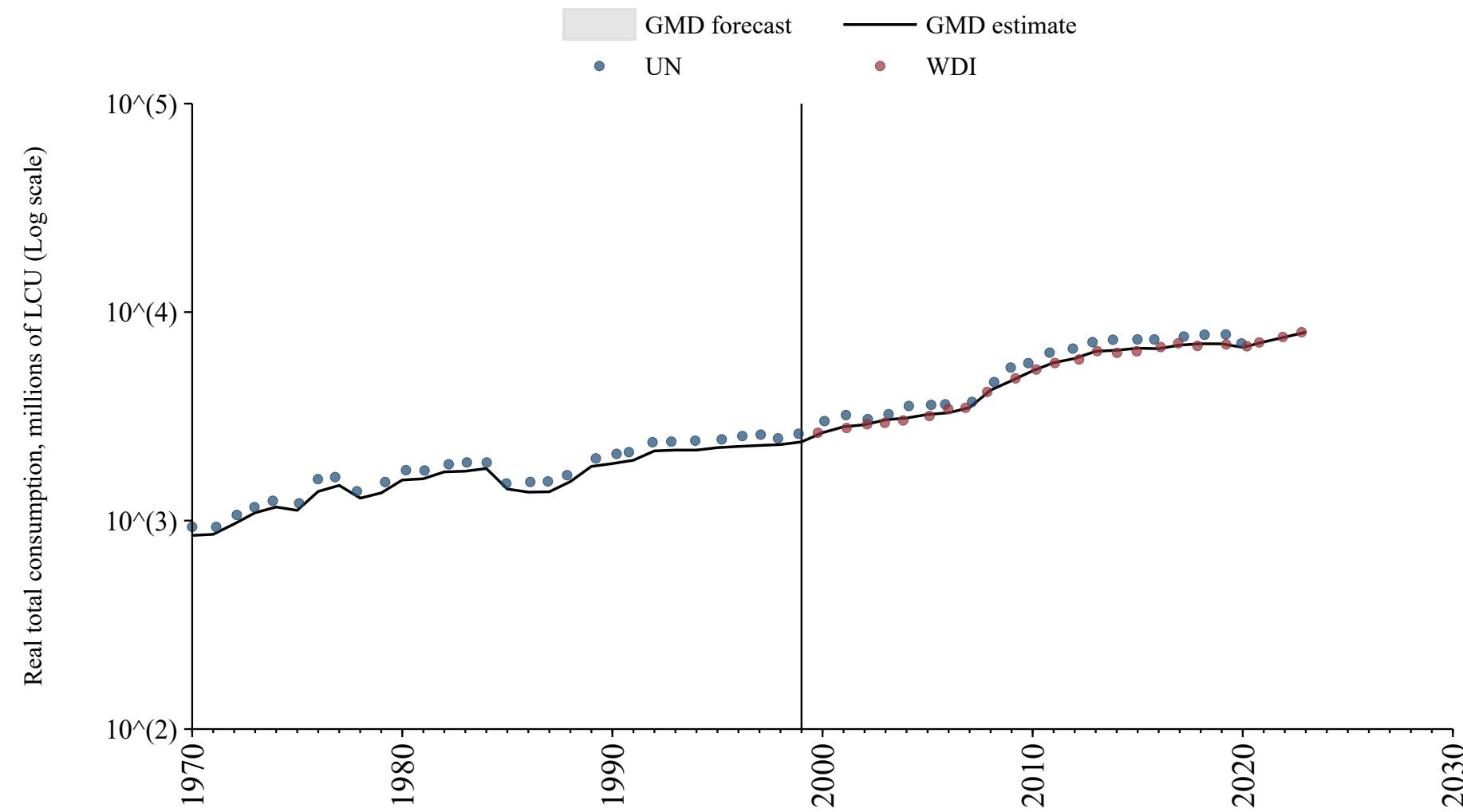
## Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 104%).
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 99.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1997 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



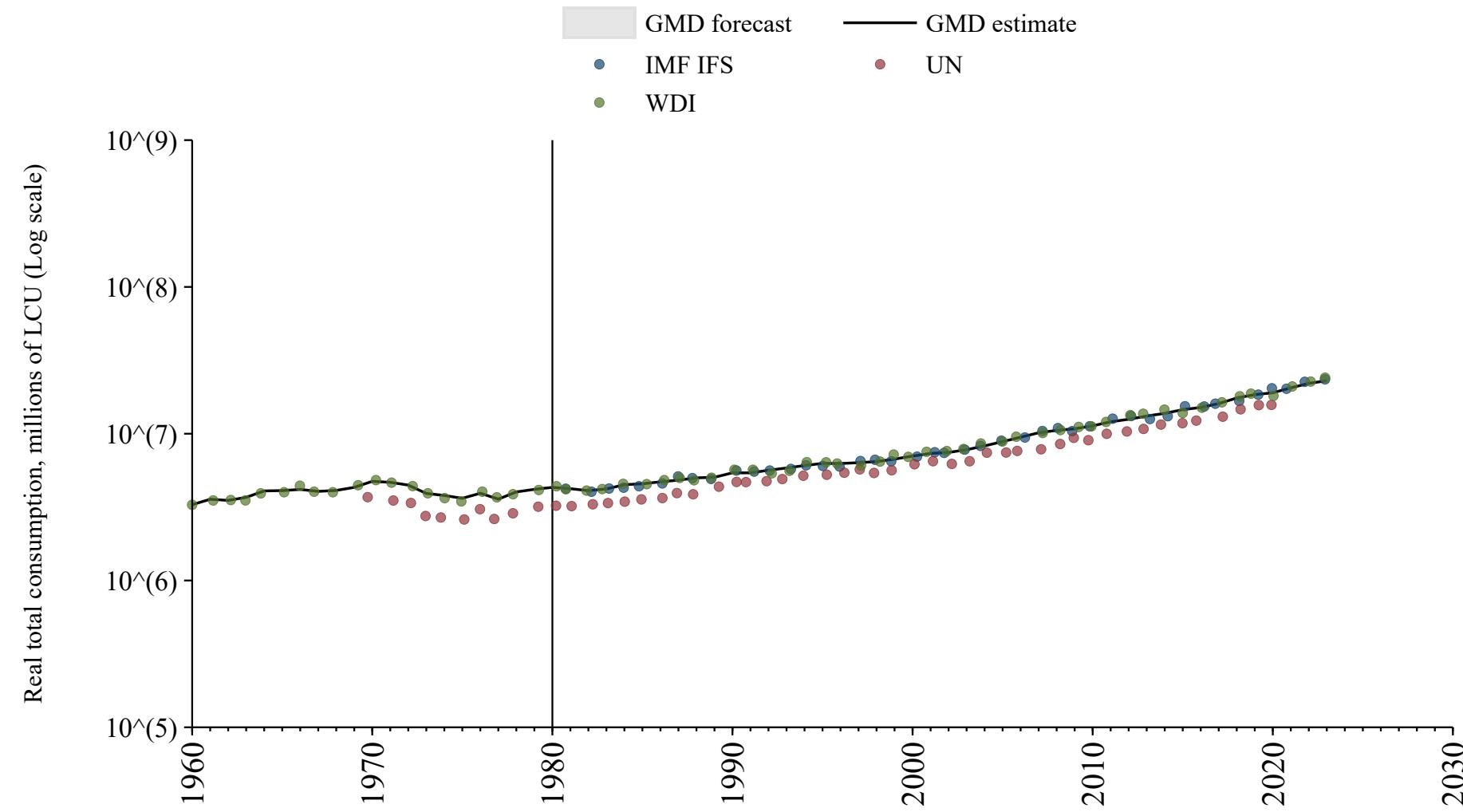
## Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 91%).
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



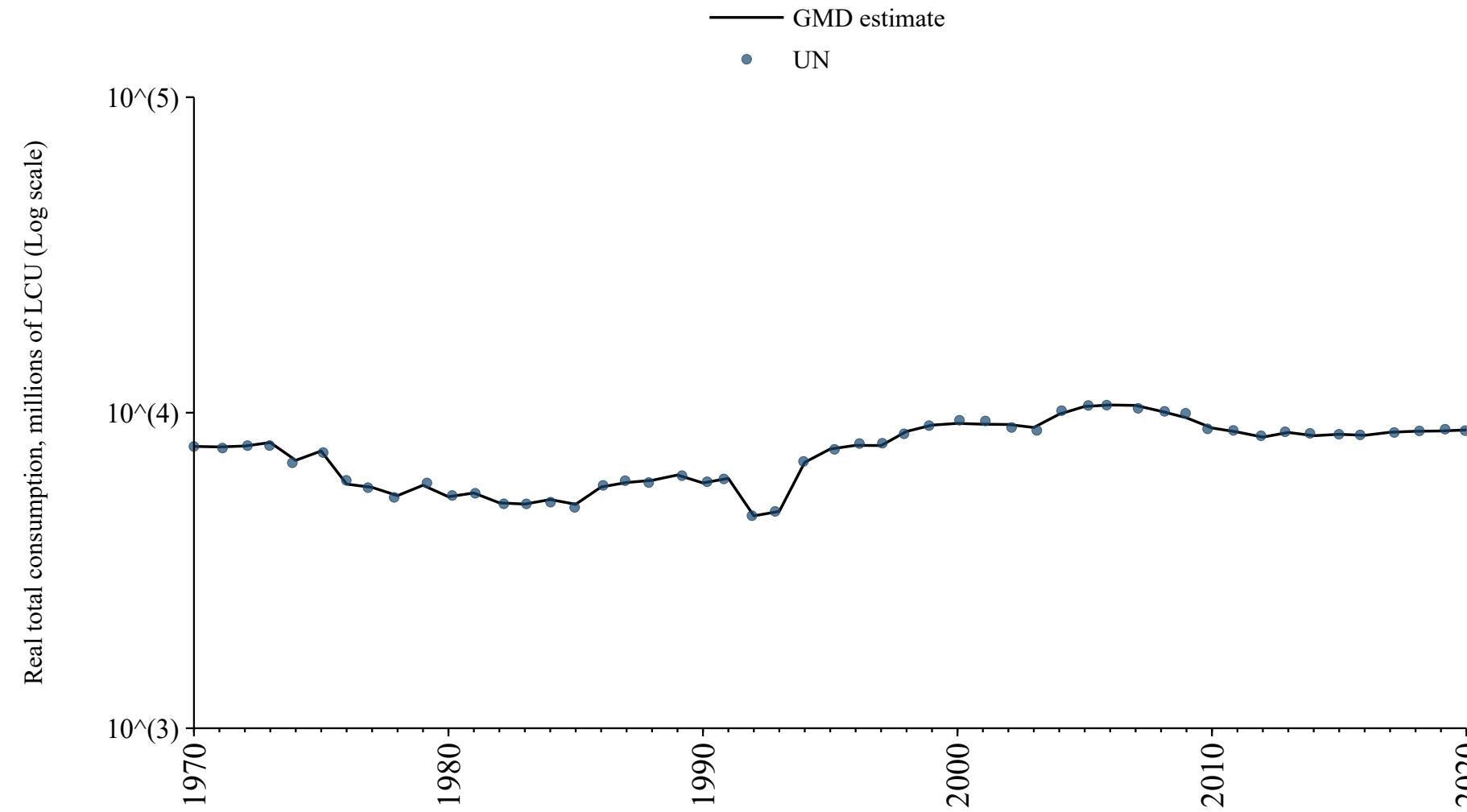
## Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 100.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1981 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



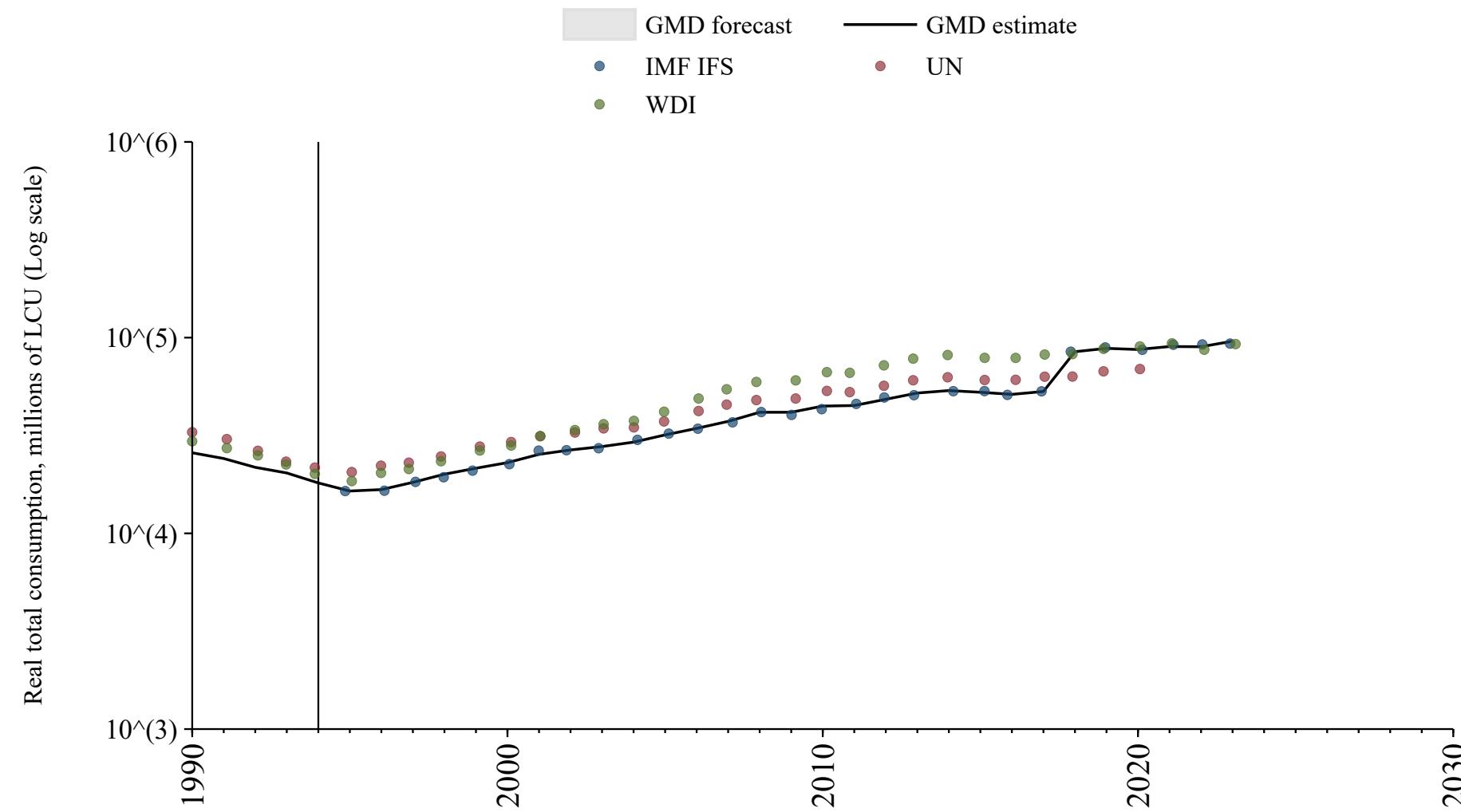
## Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



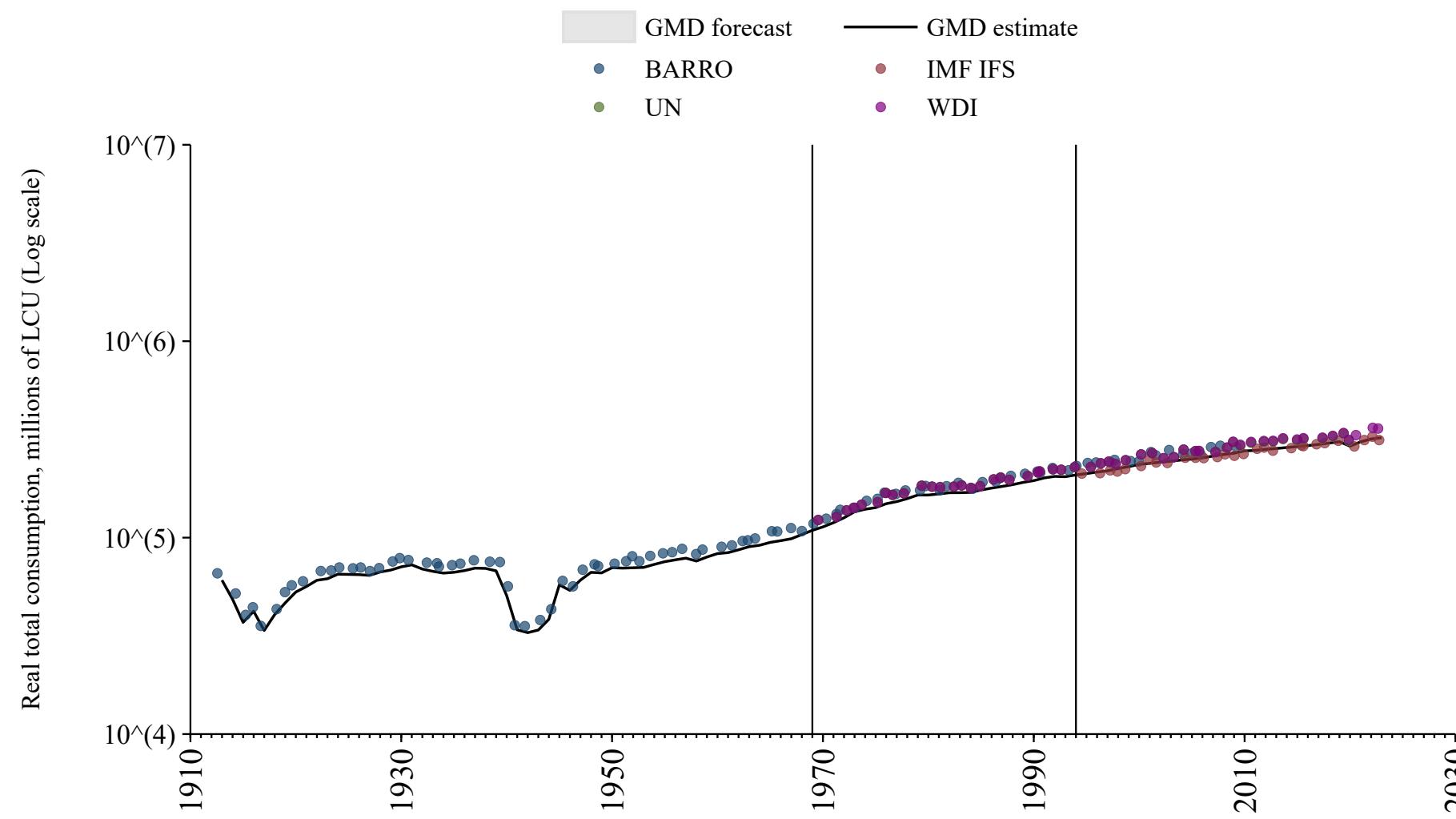
## Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 87.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



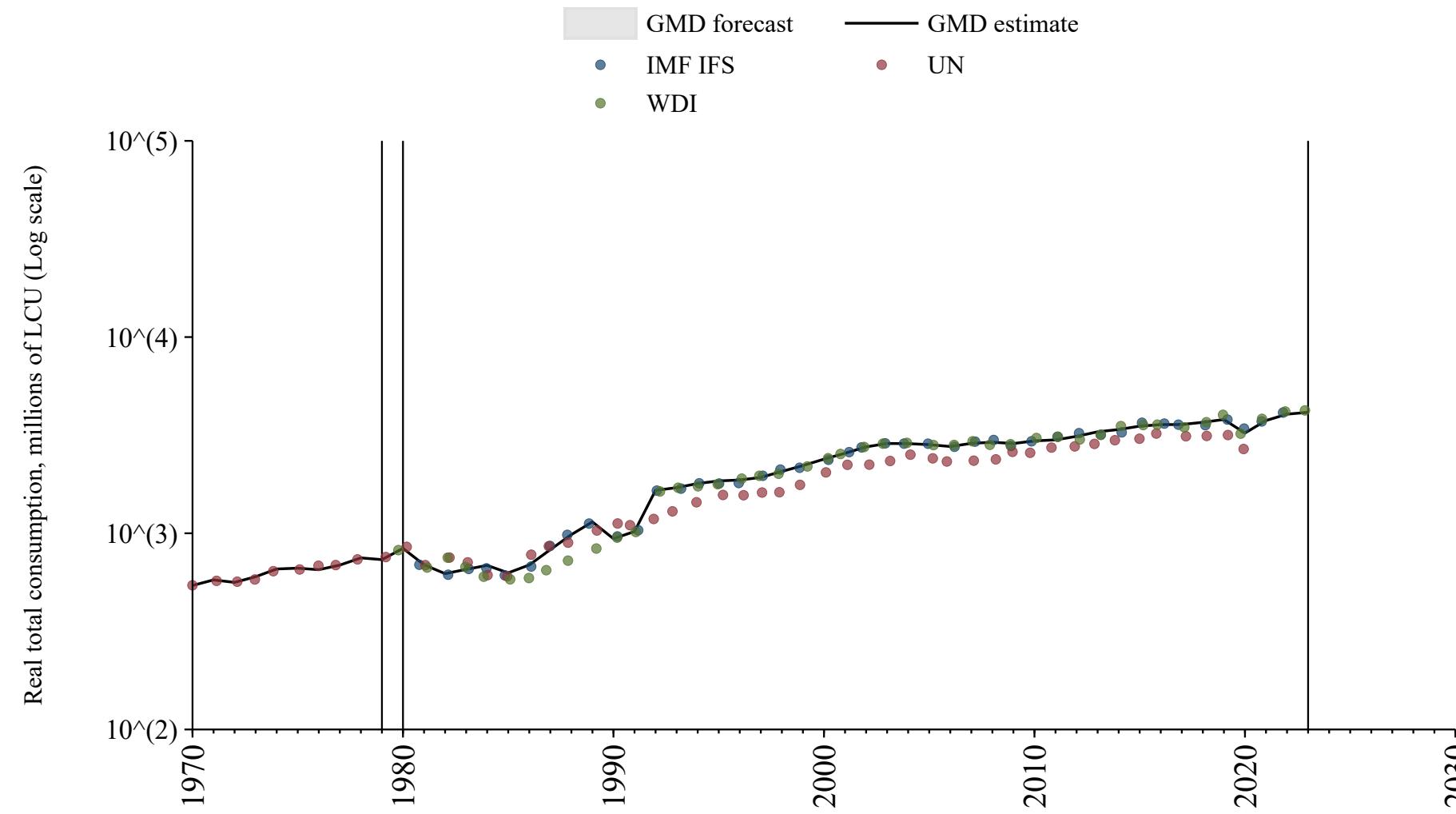
## Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1913 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 92.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 92.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



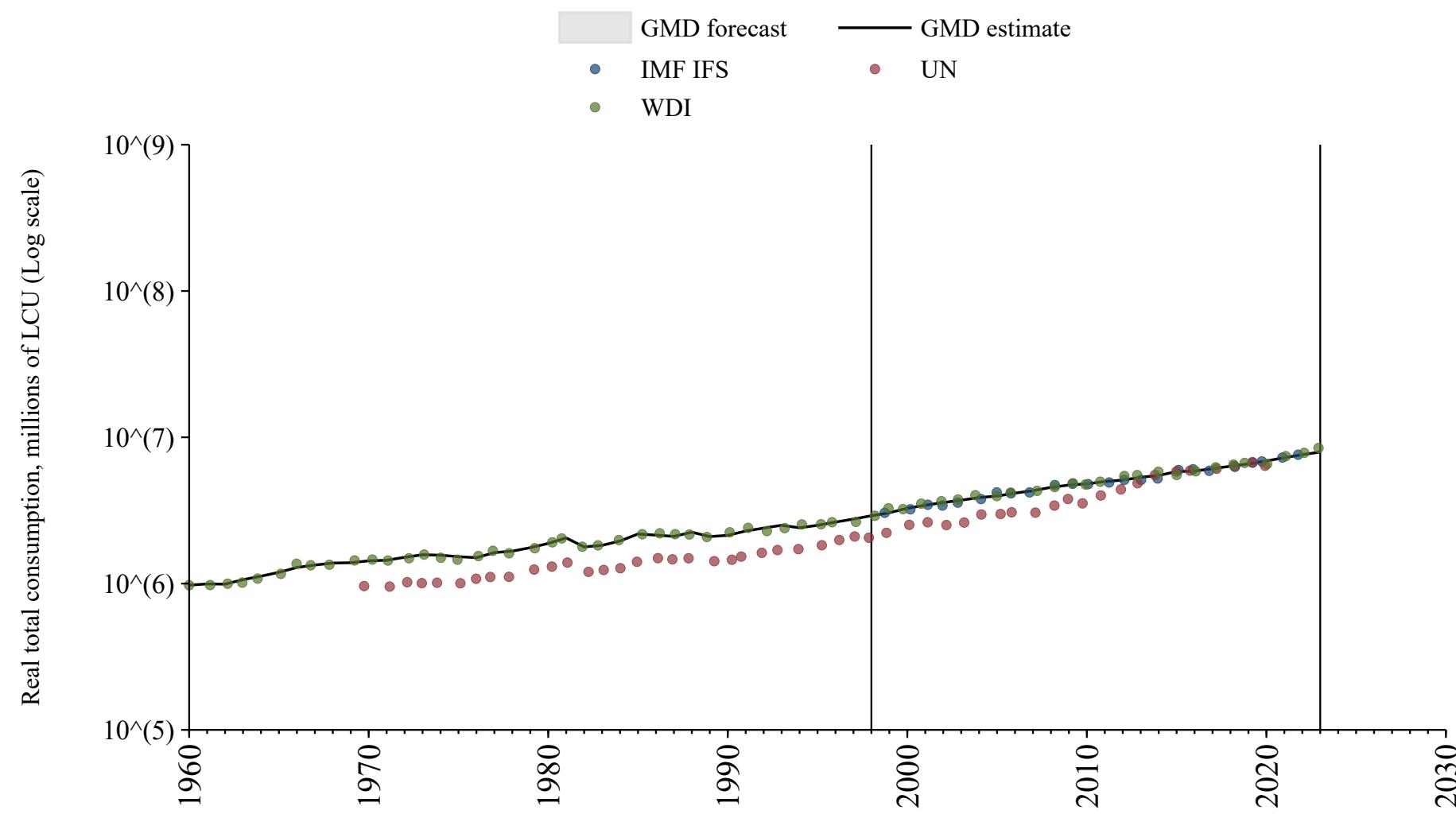
## Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 102%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1981 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 98.5%).



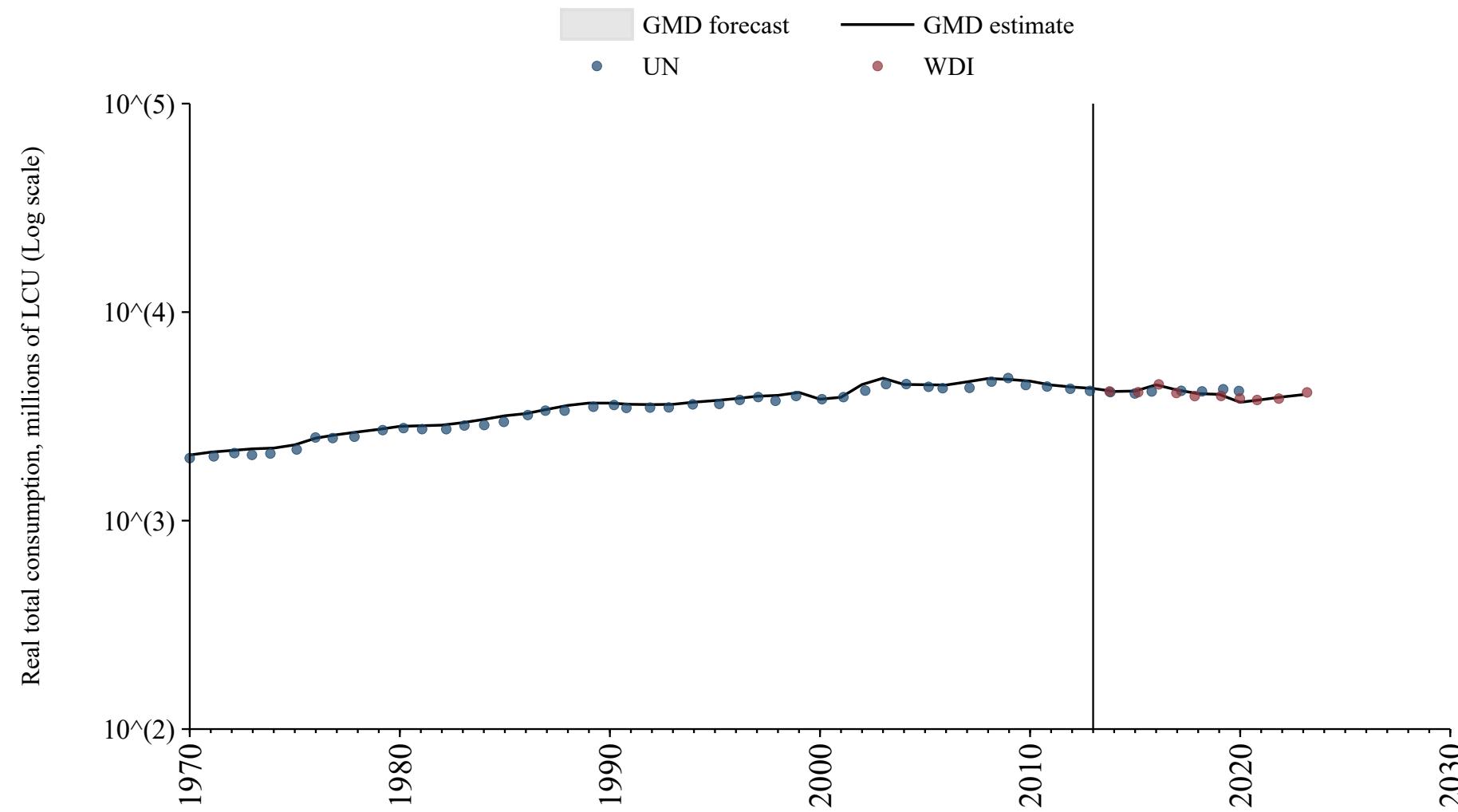
## Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



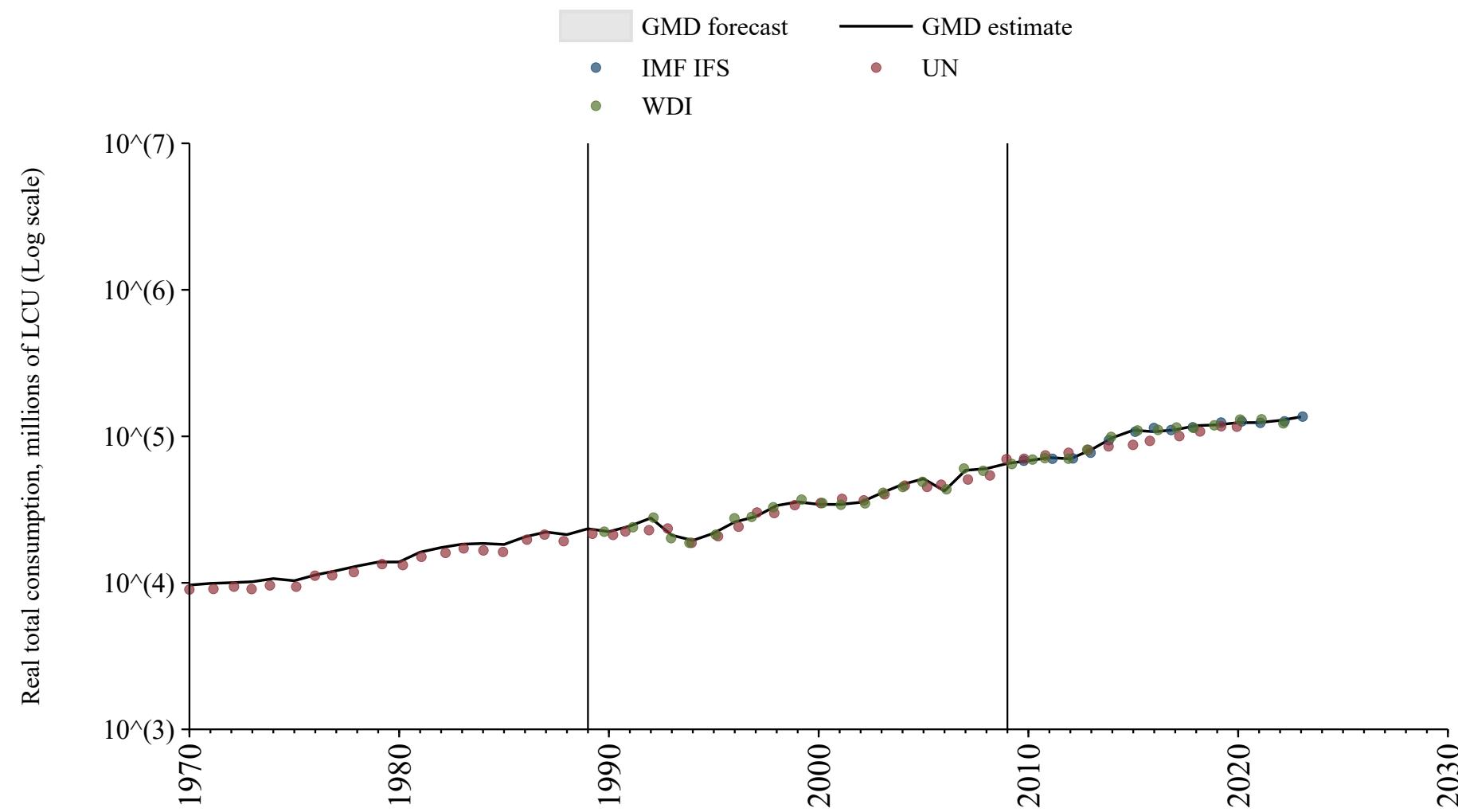
## Bermuda

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 103.5%).
World Bank (2024)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



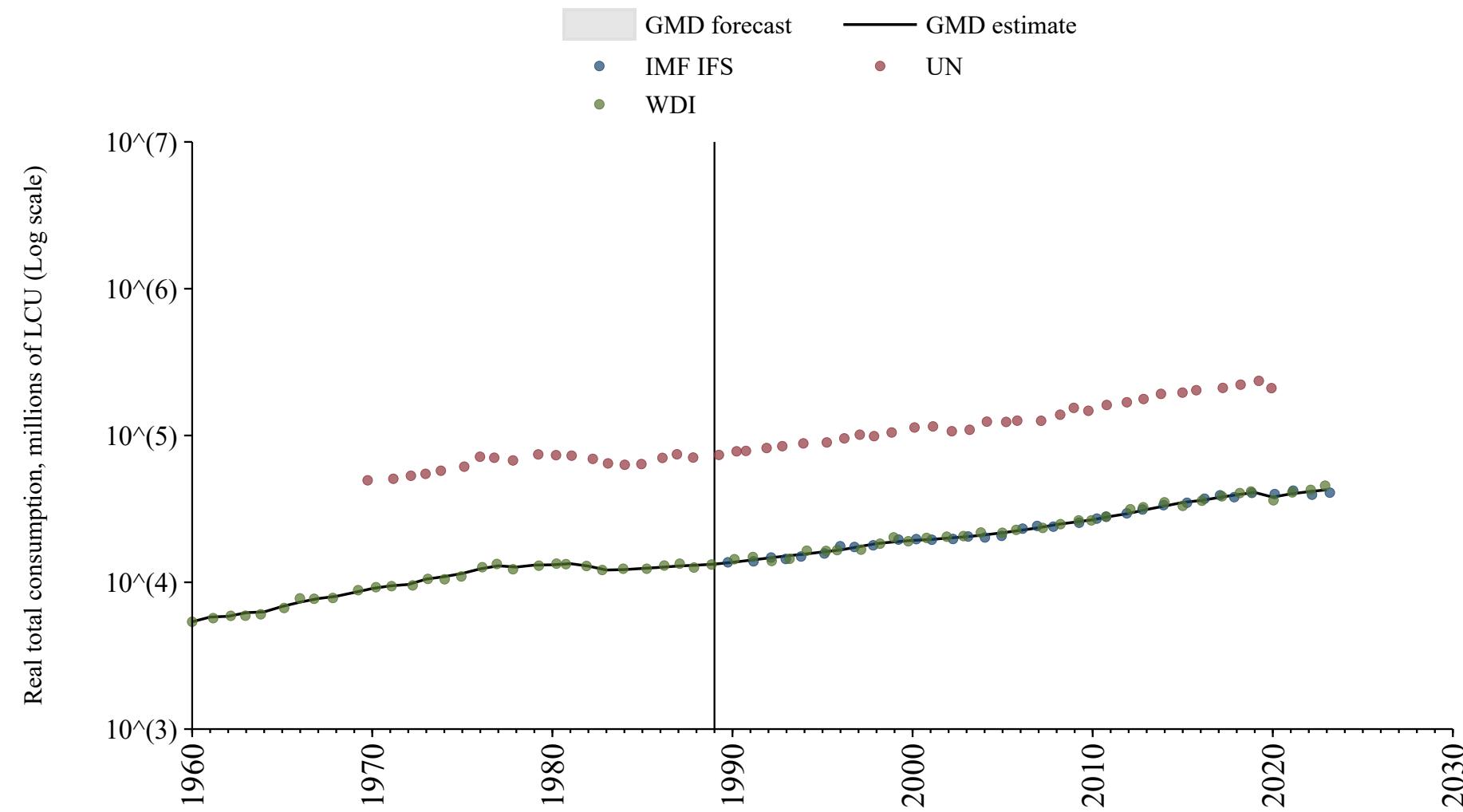
## Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 107.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



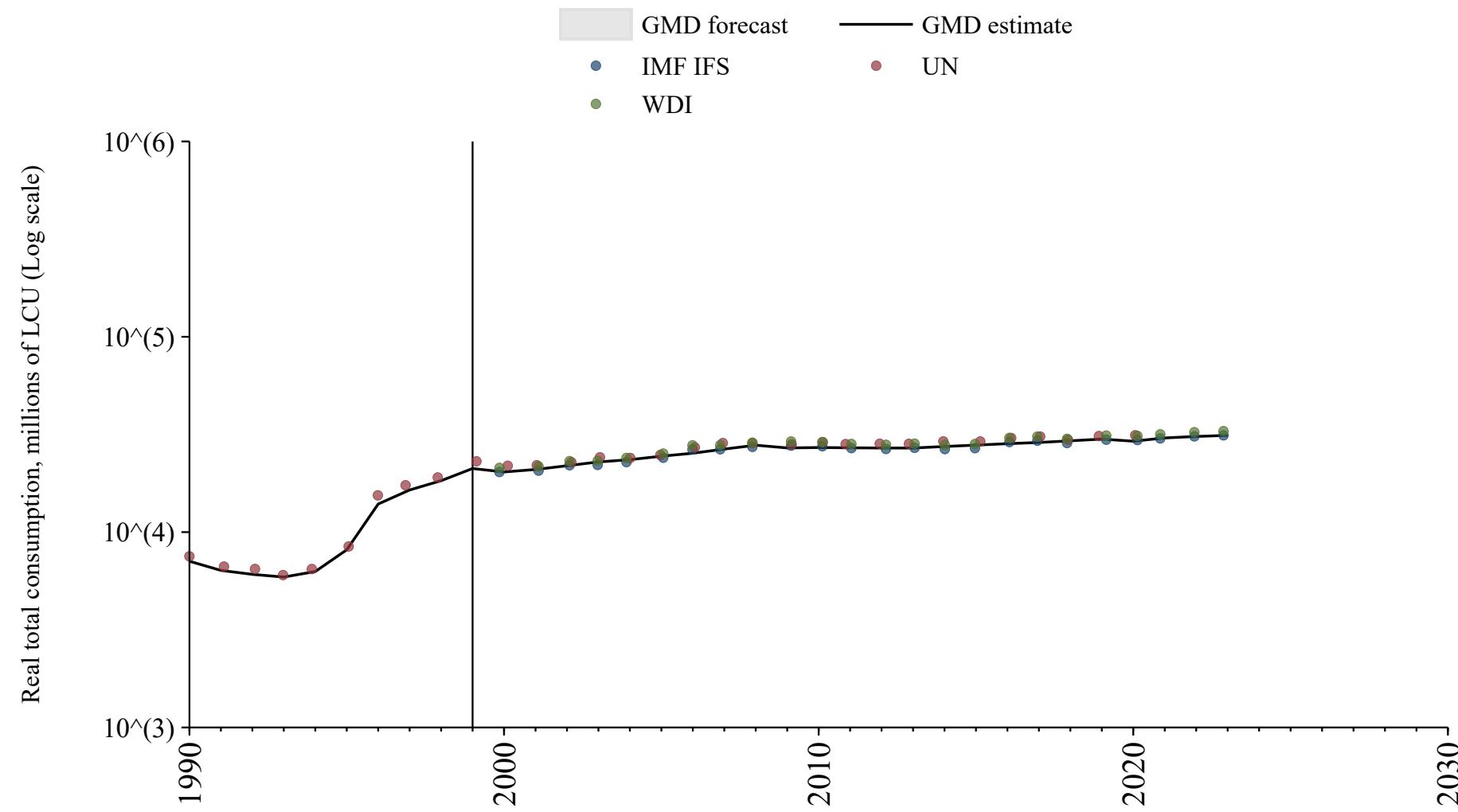
## Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



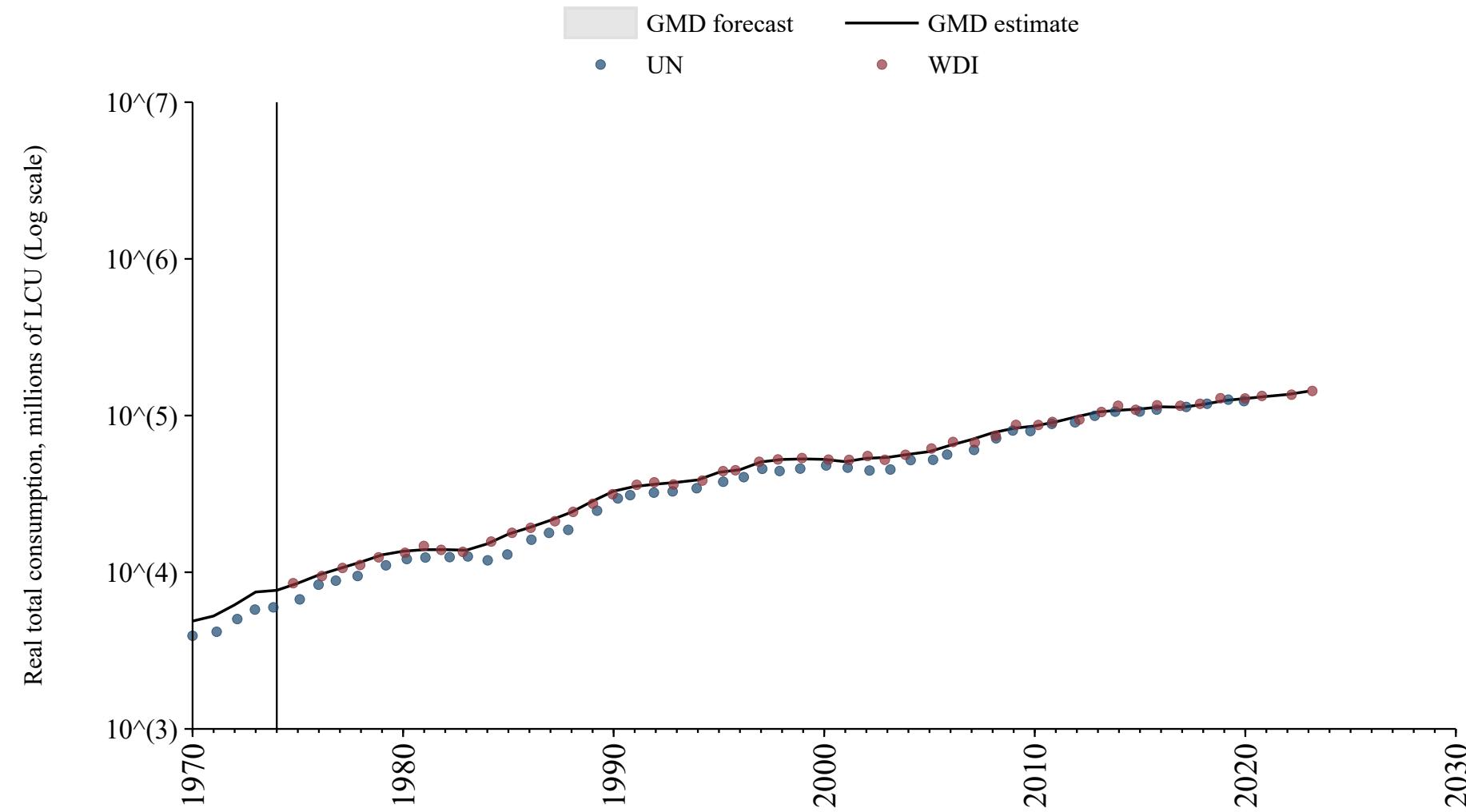
## Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 94.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



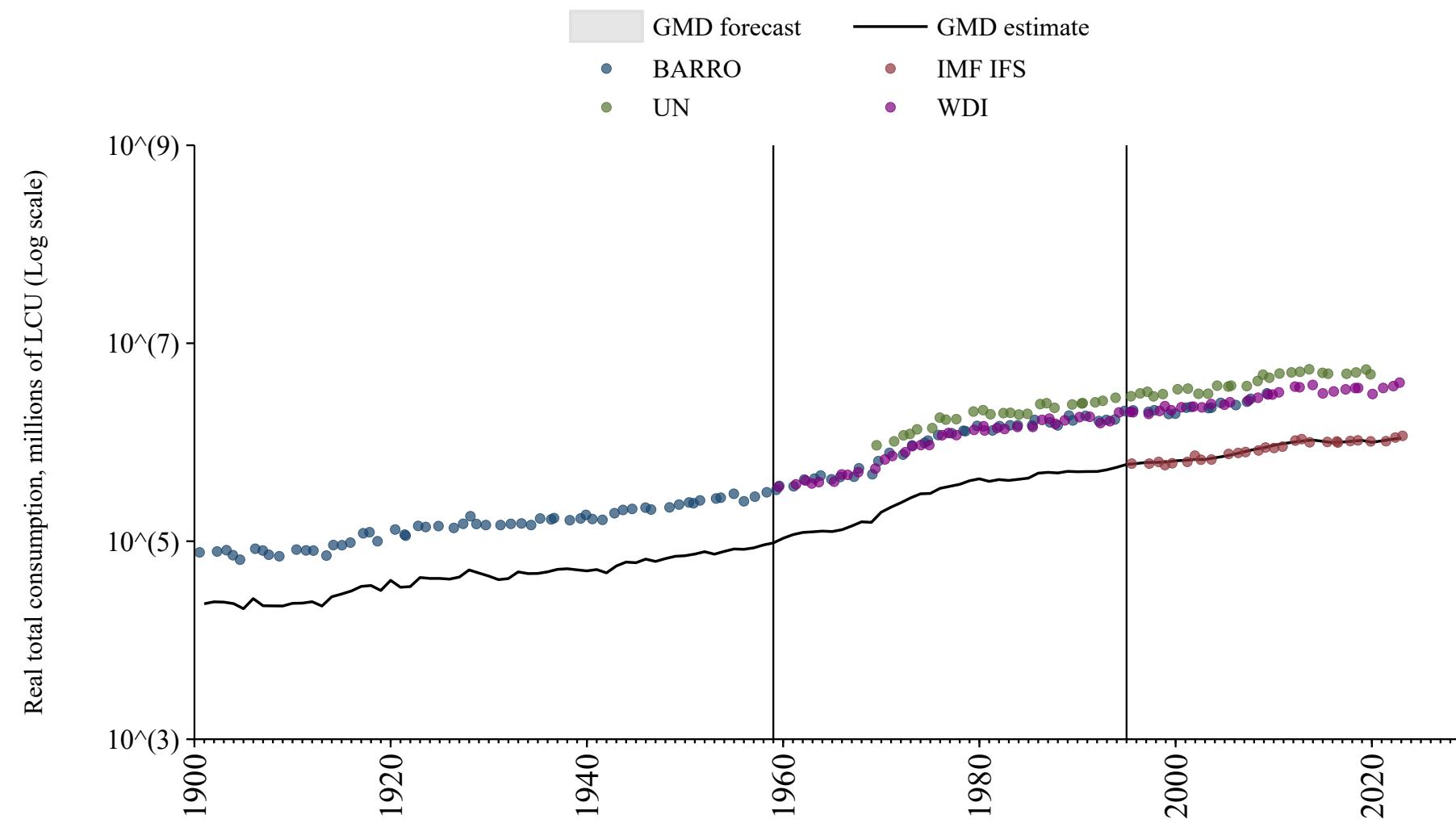
## Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 124%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



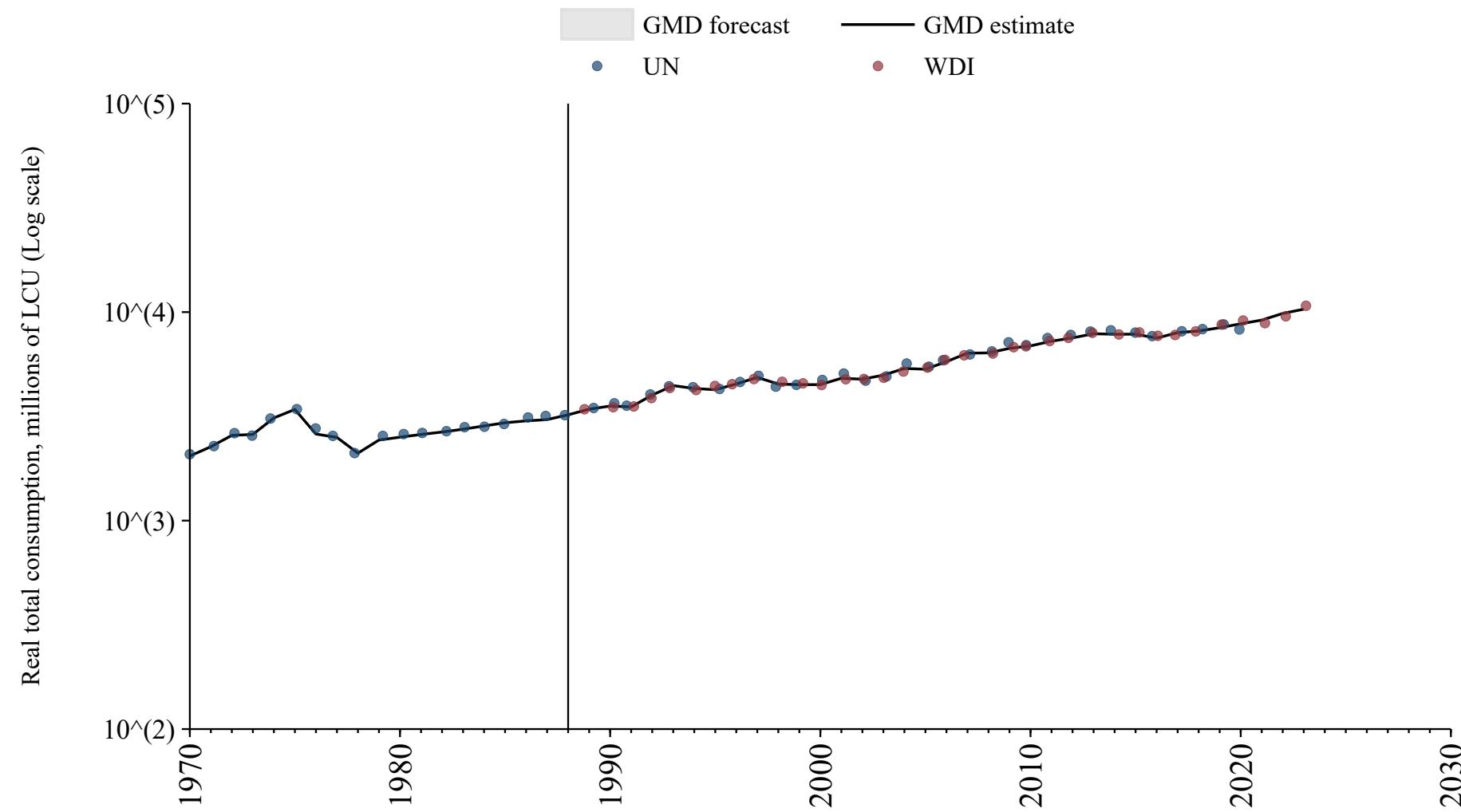
## Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1901 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 30.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 30.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1996 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



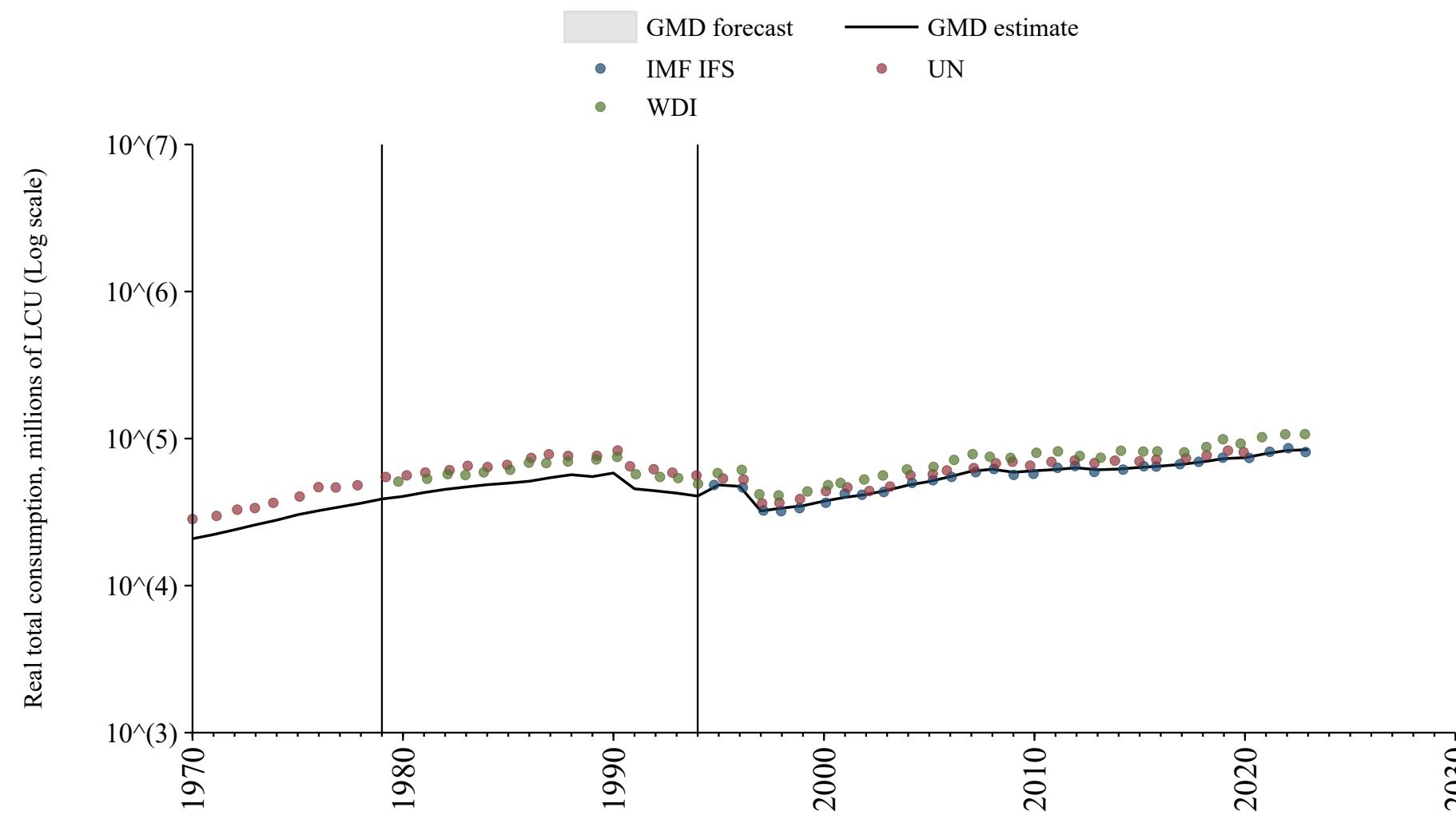
## Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 98%).
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



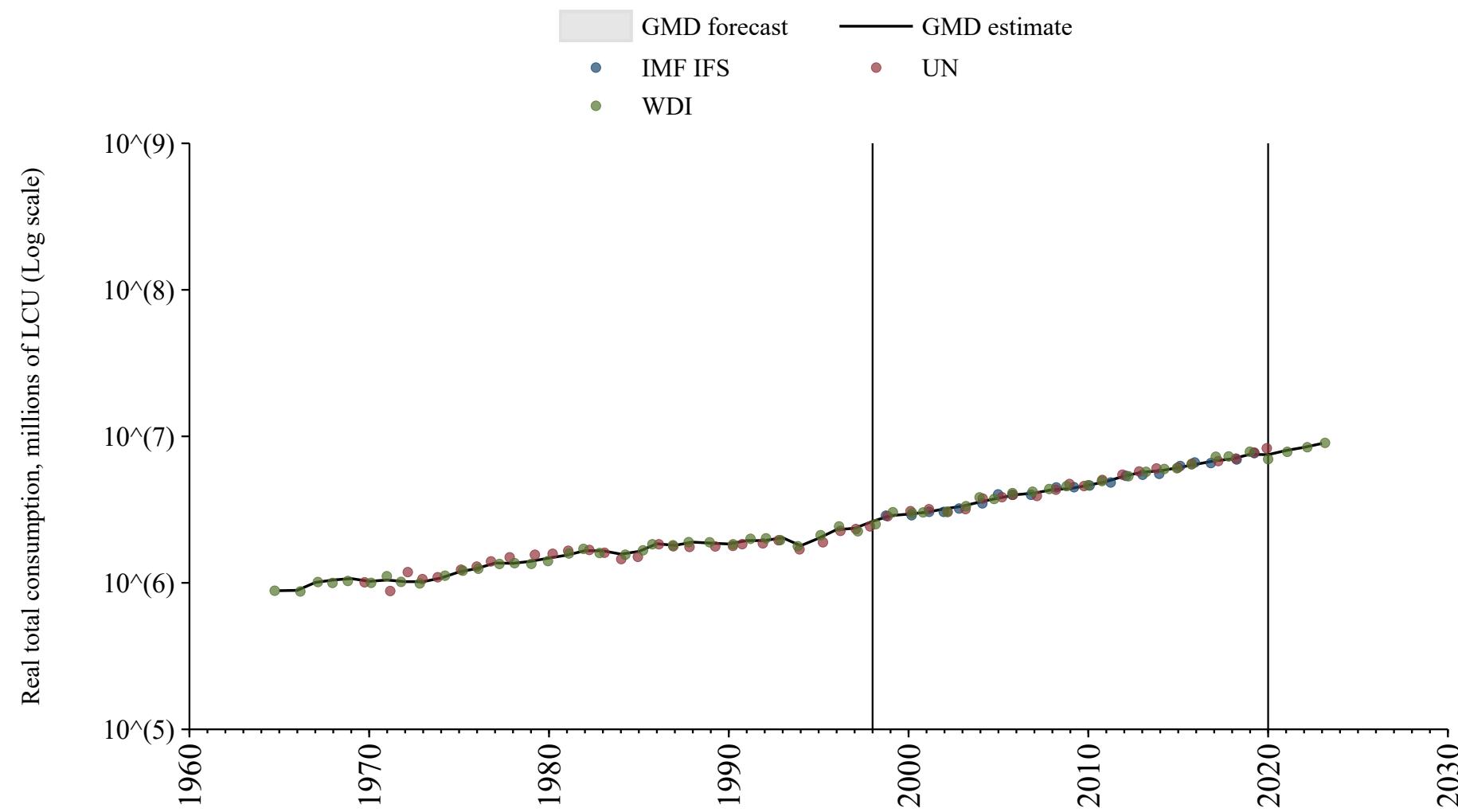
## Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 73.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 79.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



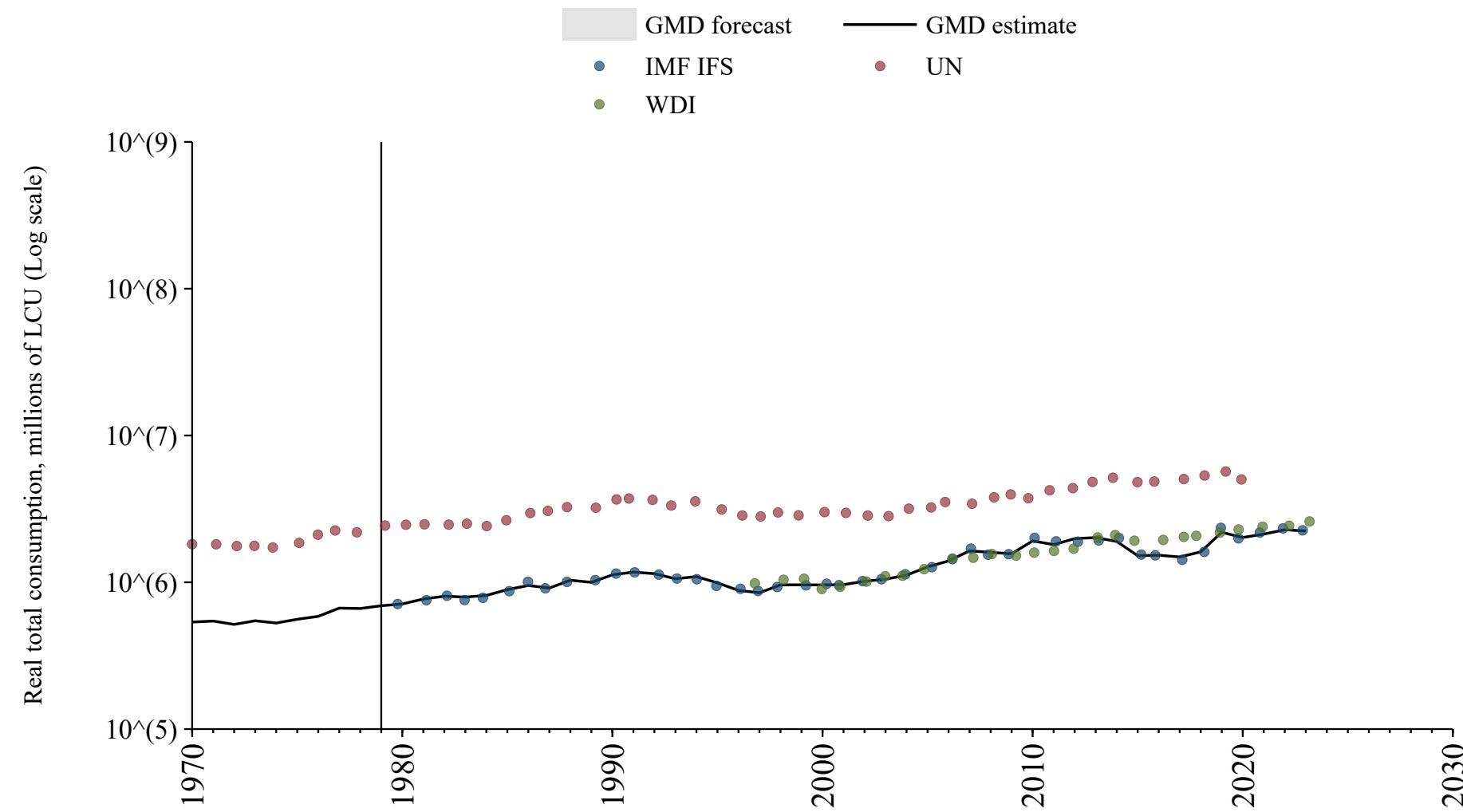
## Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2020 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 101.7%).



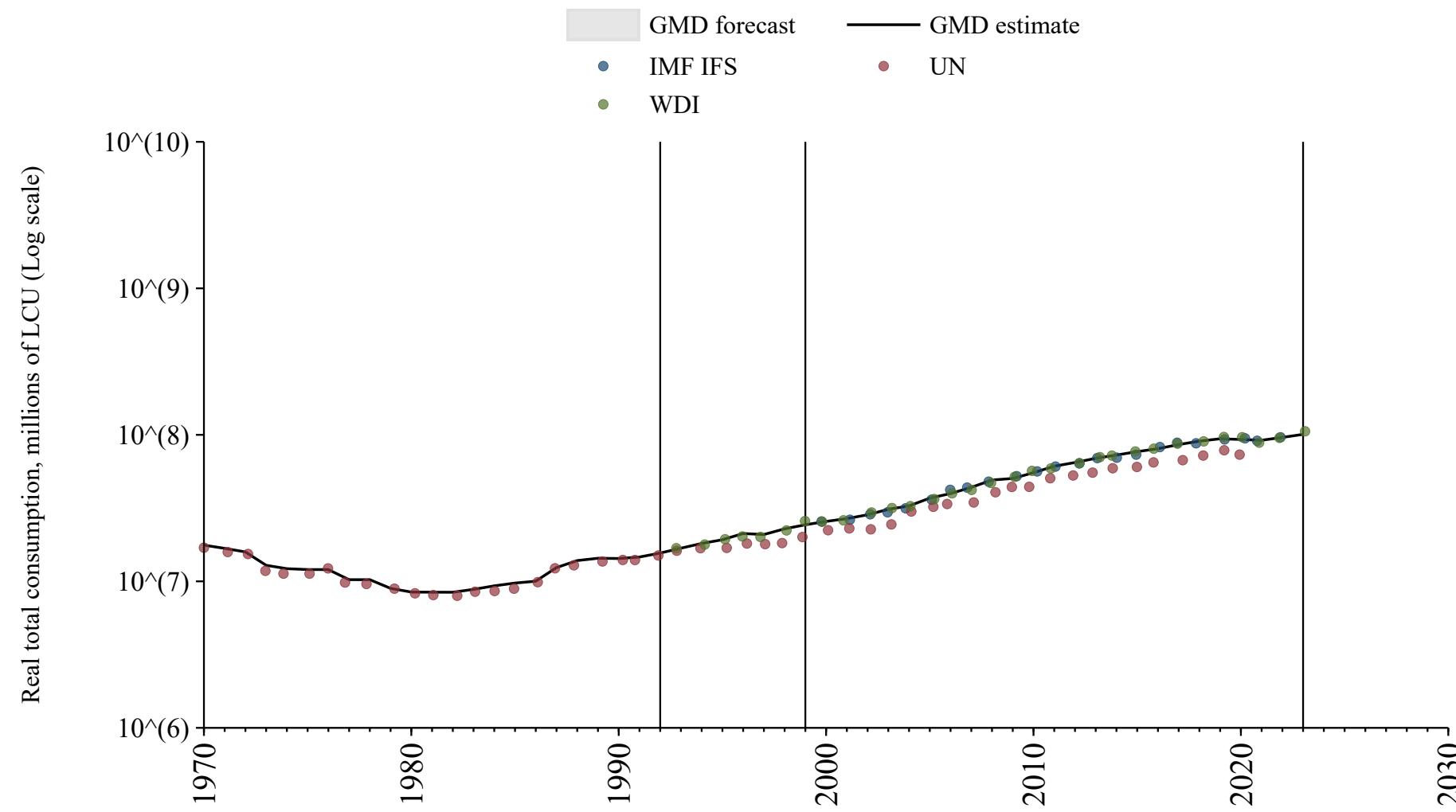
## Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 29.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



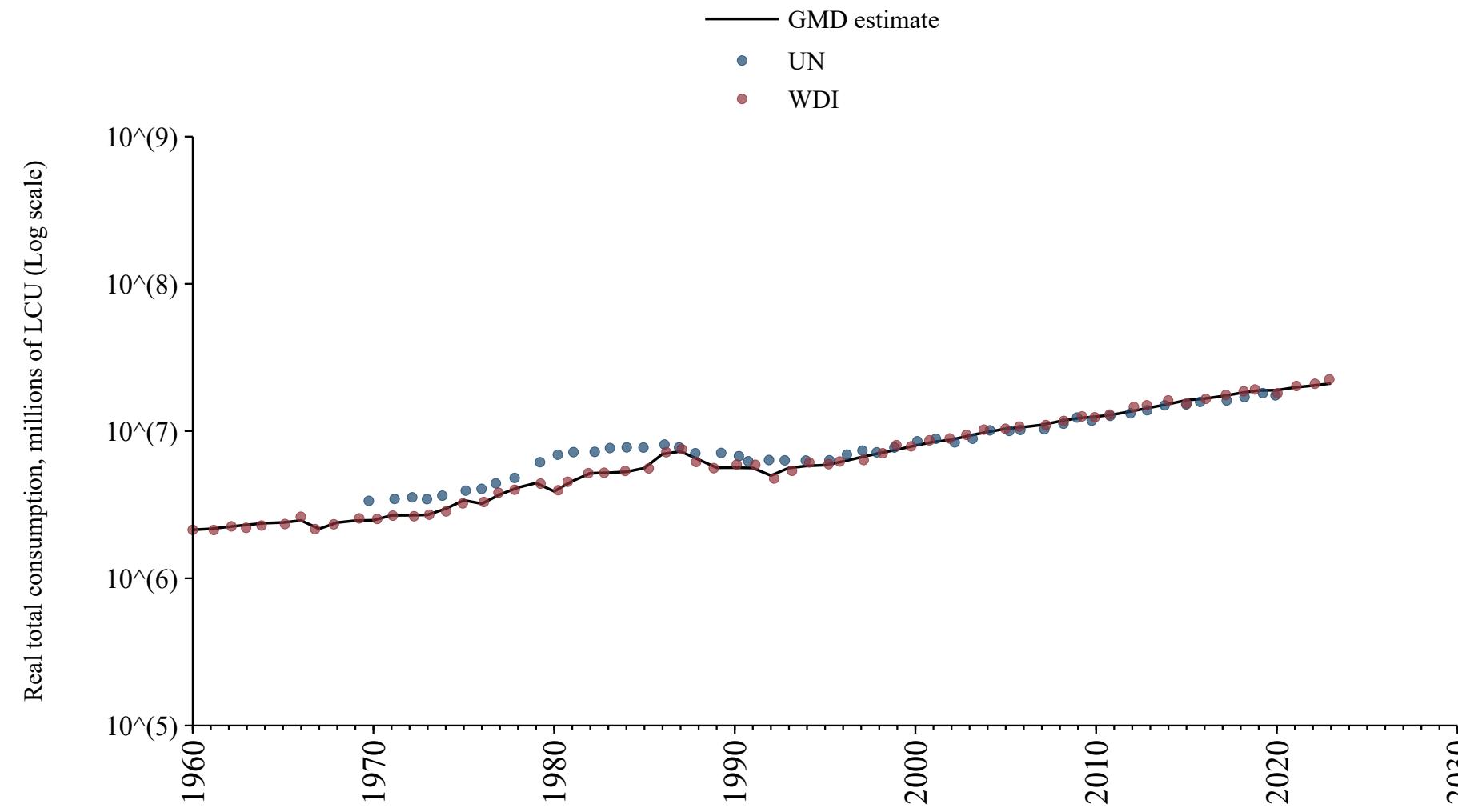
## Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 104.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



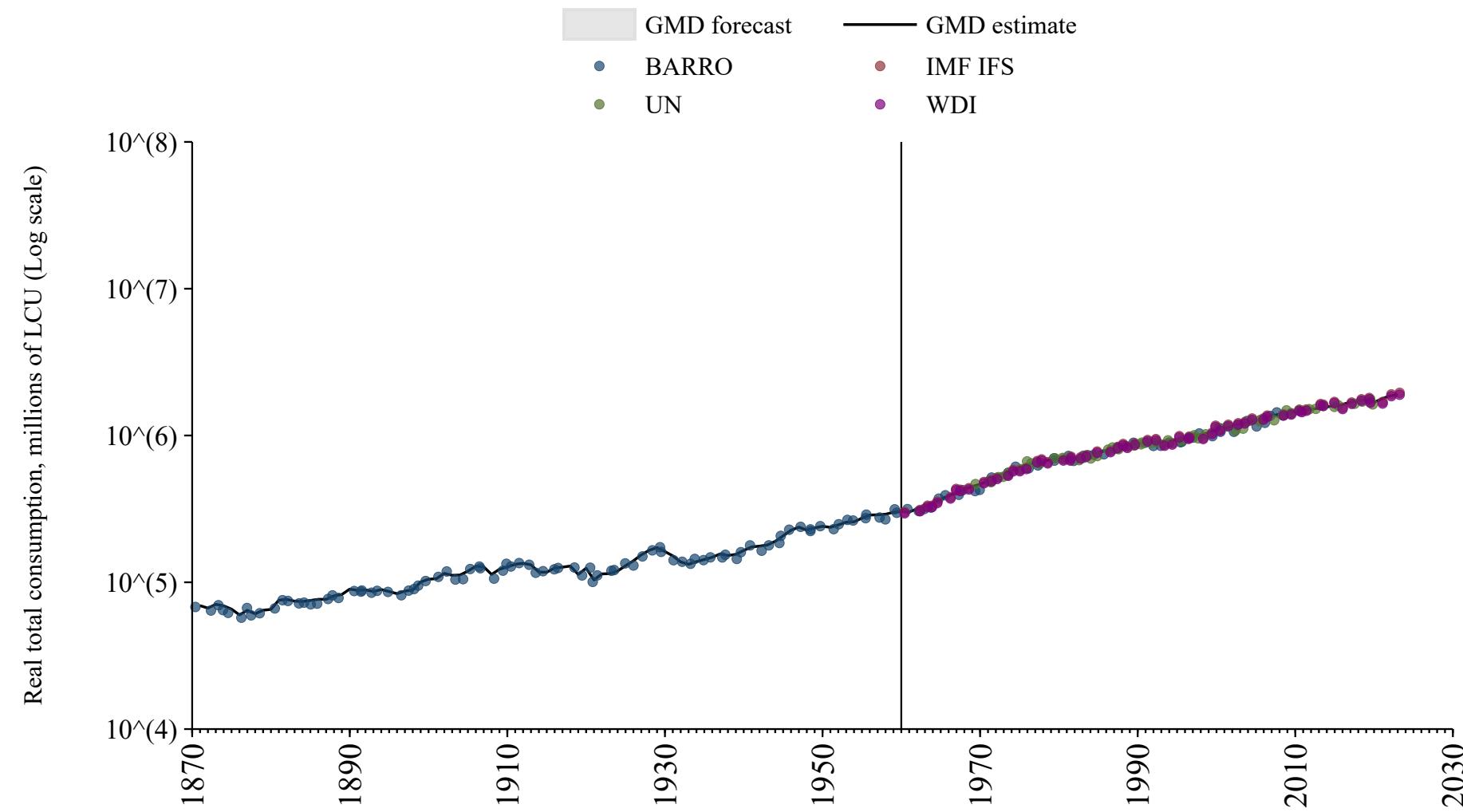
## Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



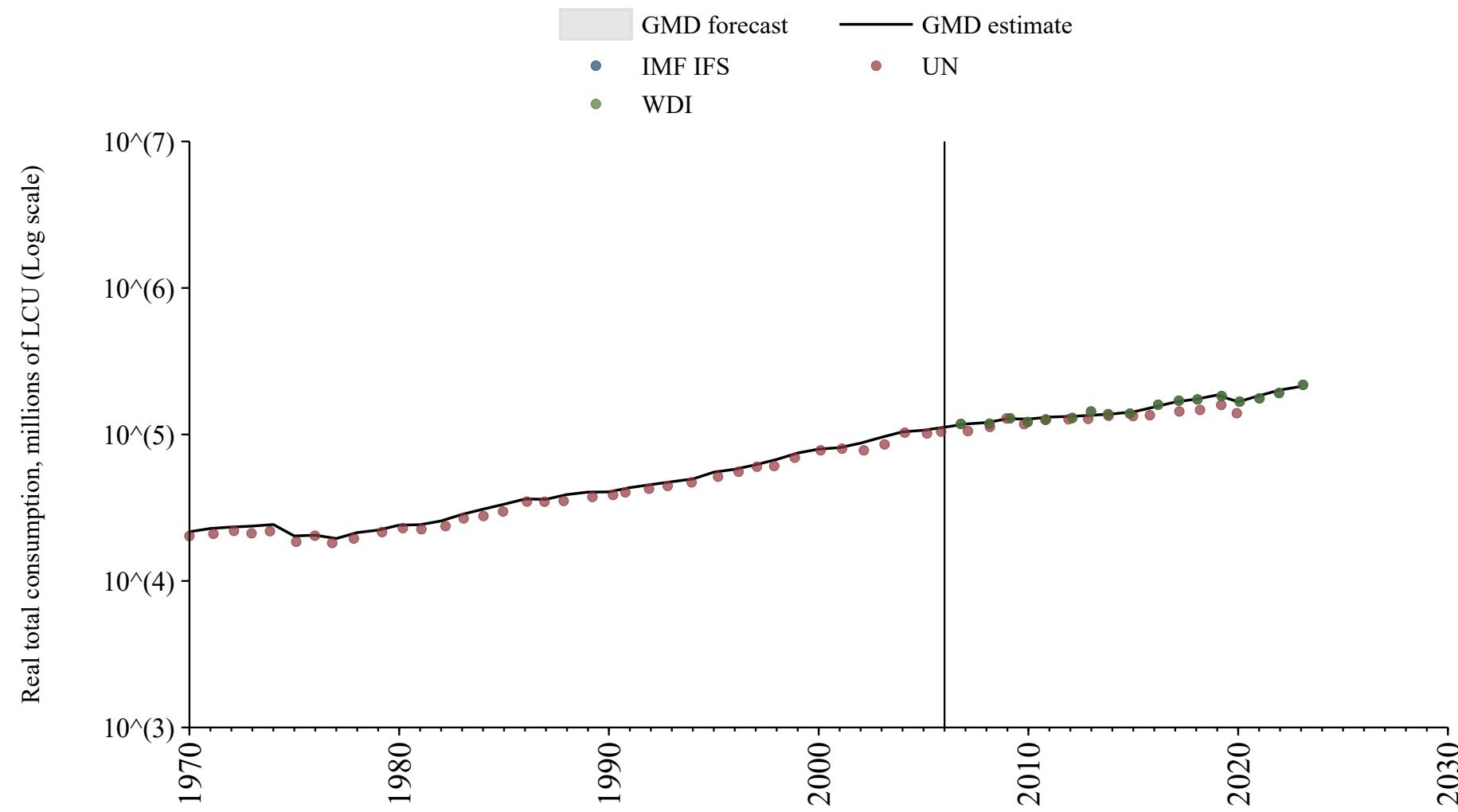
## Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1871 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 102.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



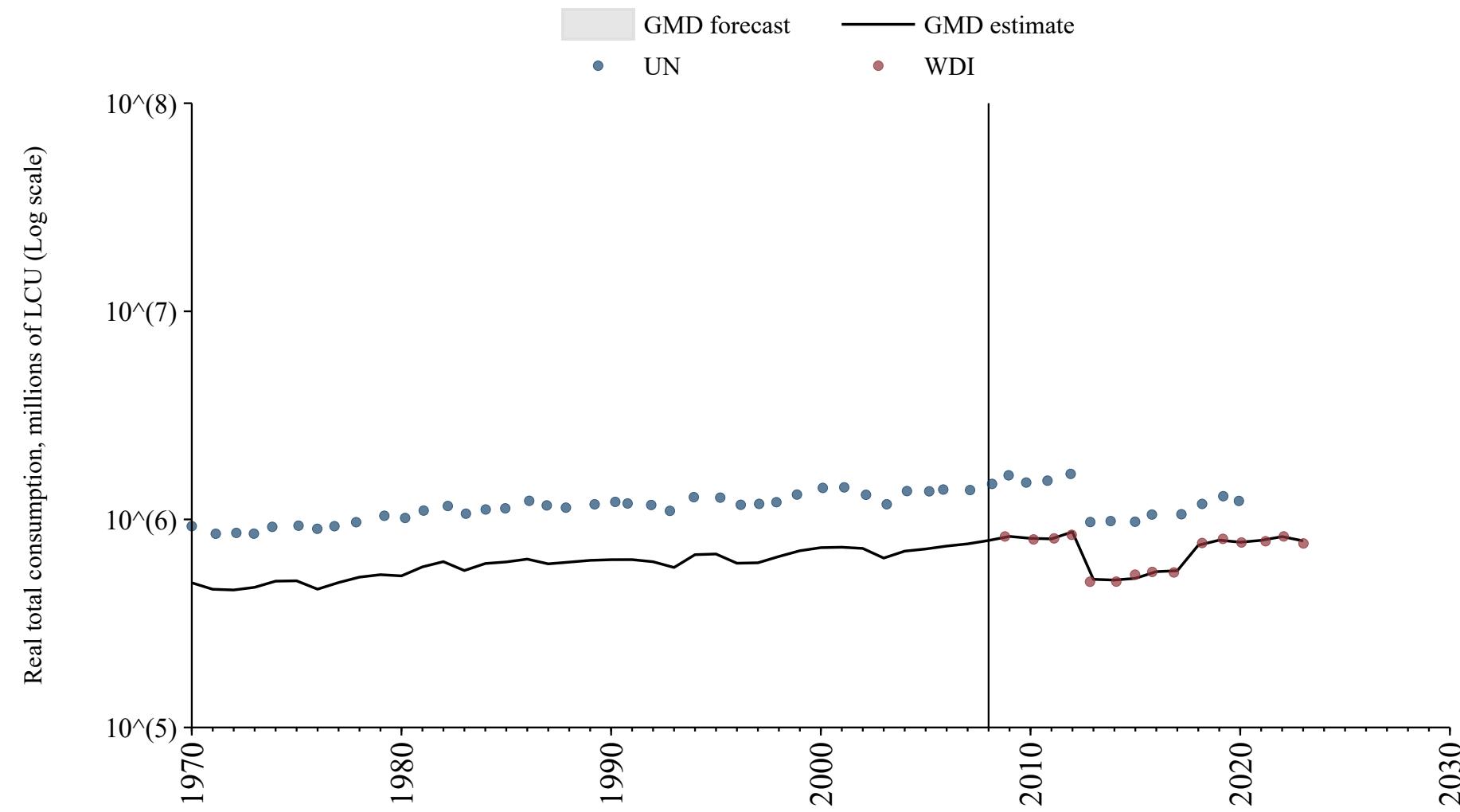
## Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007: (ratio = 106.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2007 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



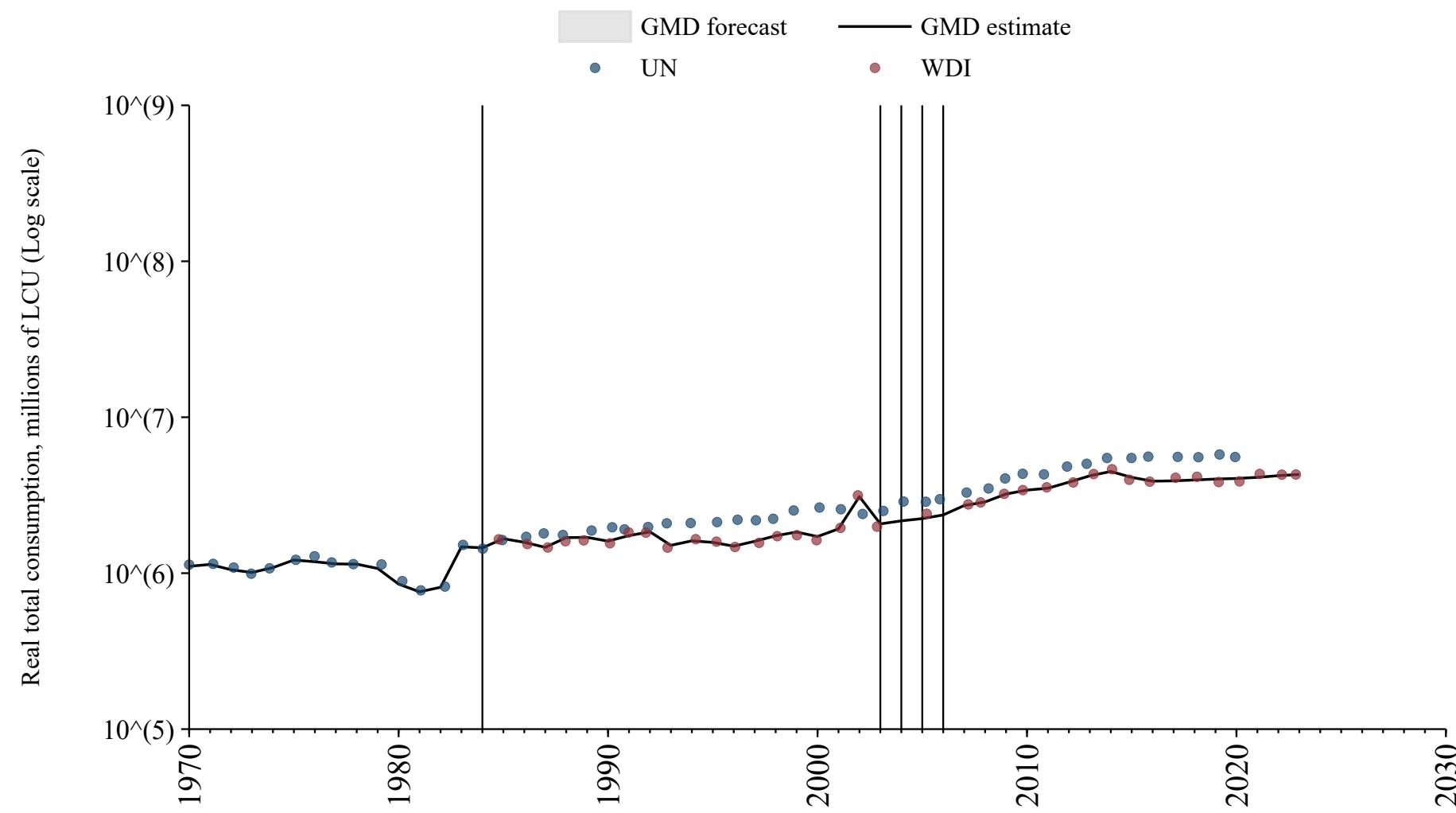
## Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 53.4%).
World Bank (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



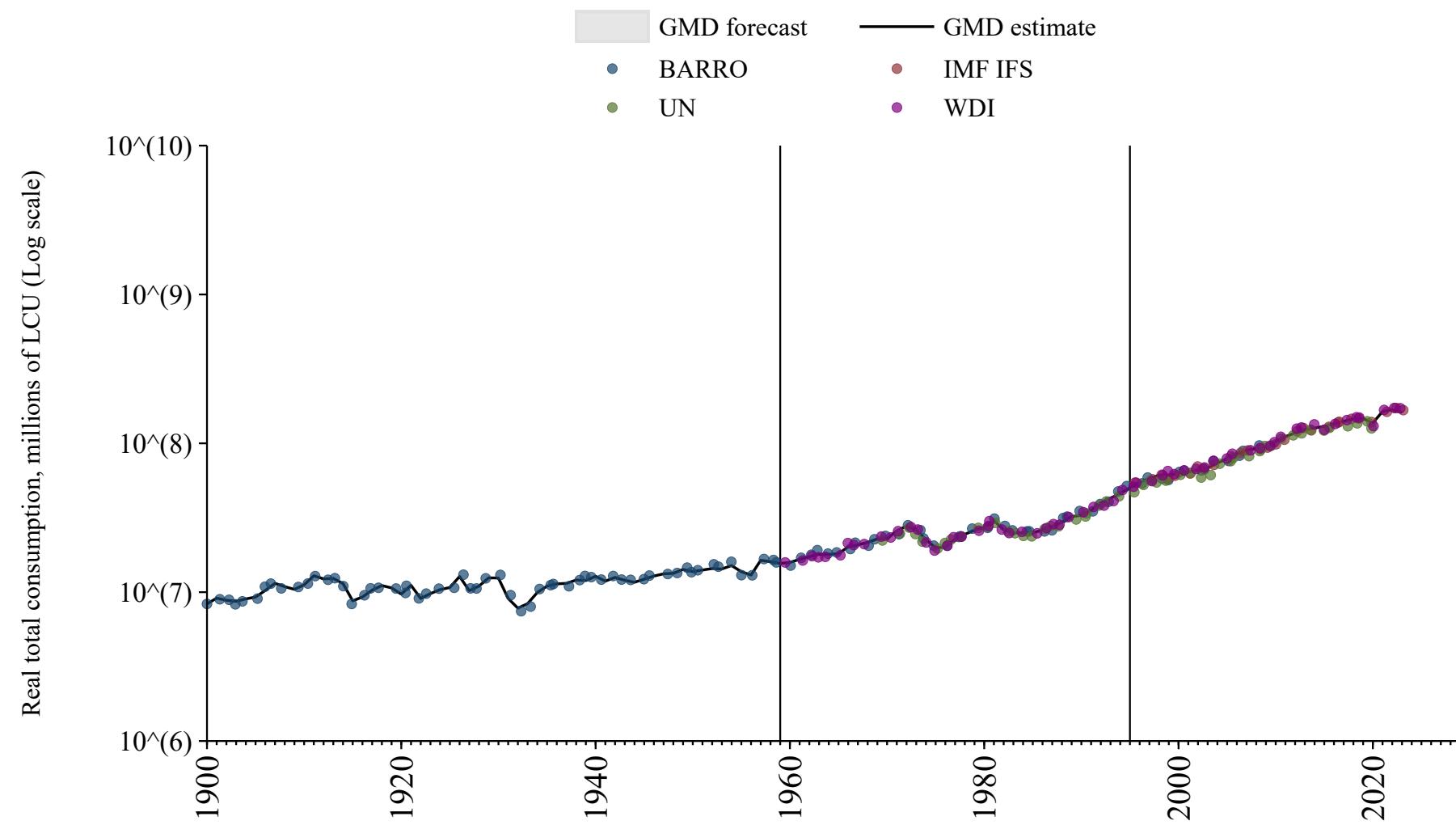
## Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 97.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1985 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 100.9%).
United Nations (2024)	2004 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 79.1%).
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 92.3%).
United Nations (2024)	2006 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007: (ratio = 79.1%).
World Bank (2024)	2007 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



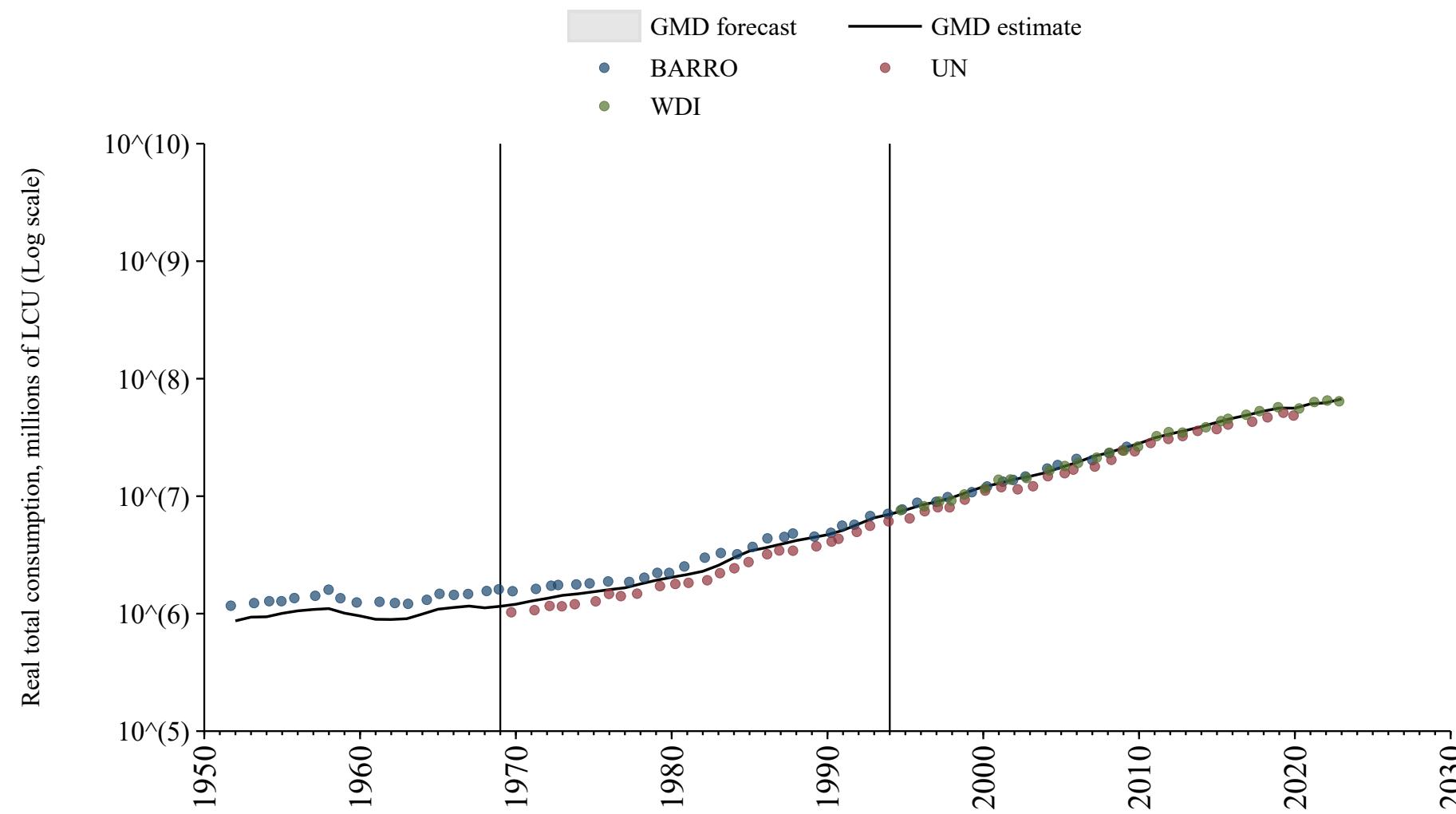
## Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1900 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1996 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



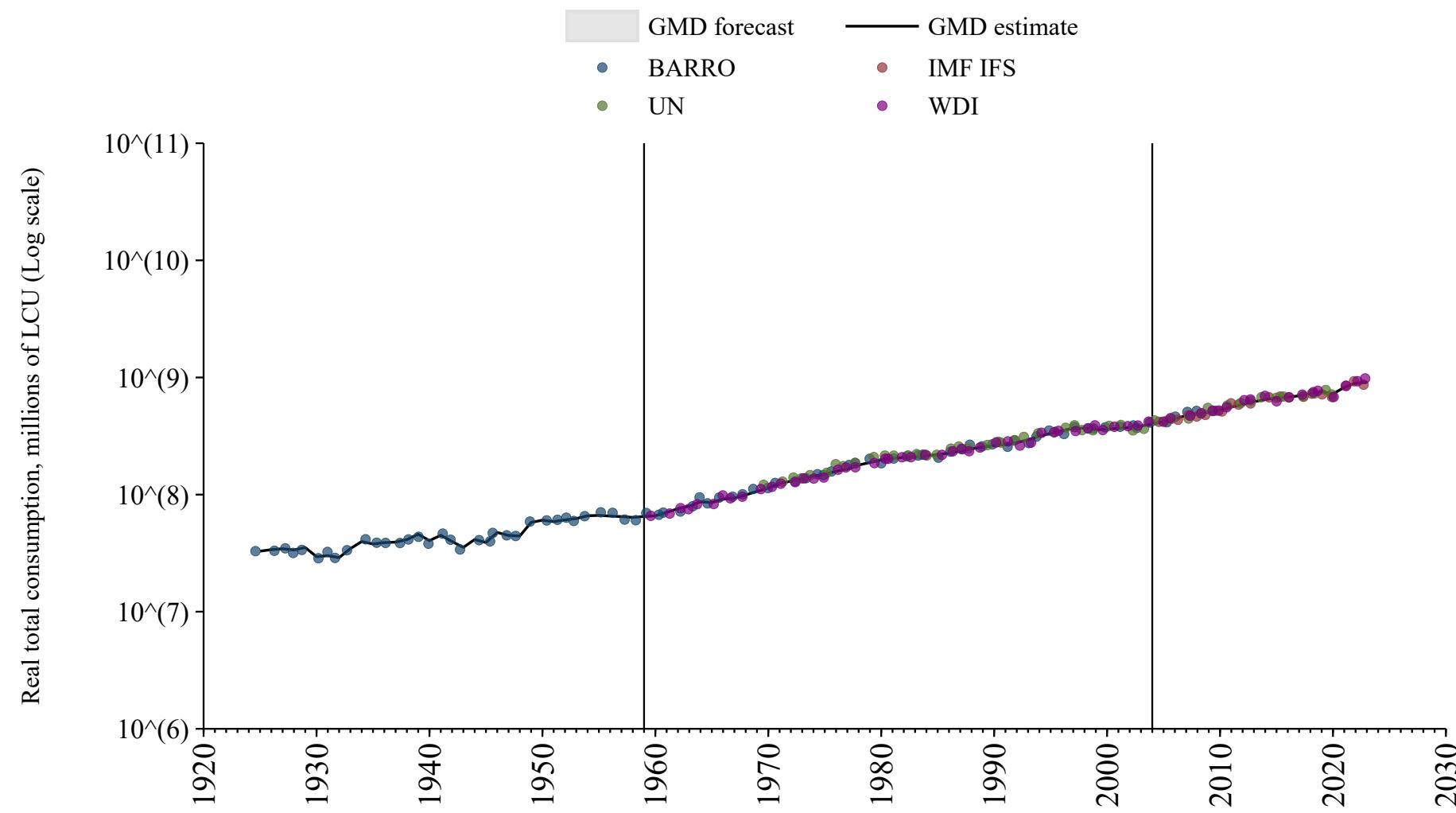
## China

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 74.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 117%).
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



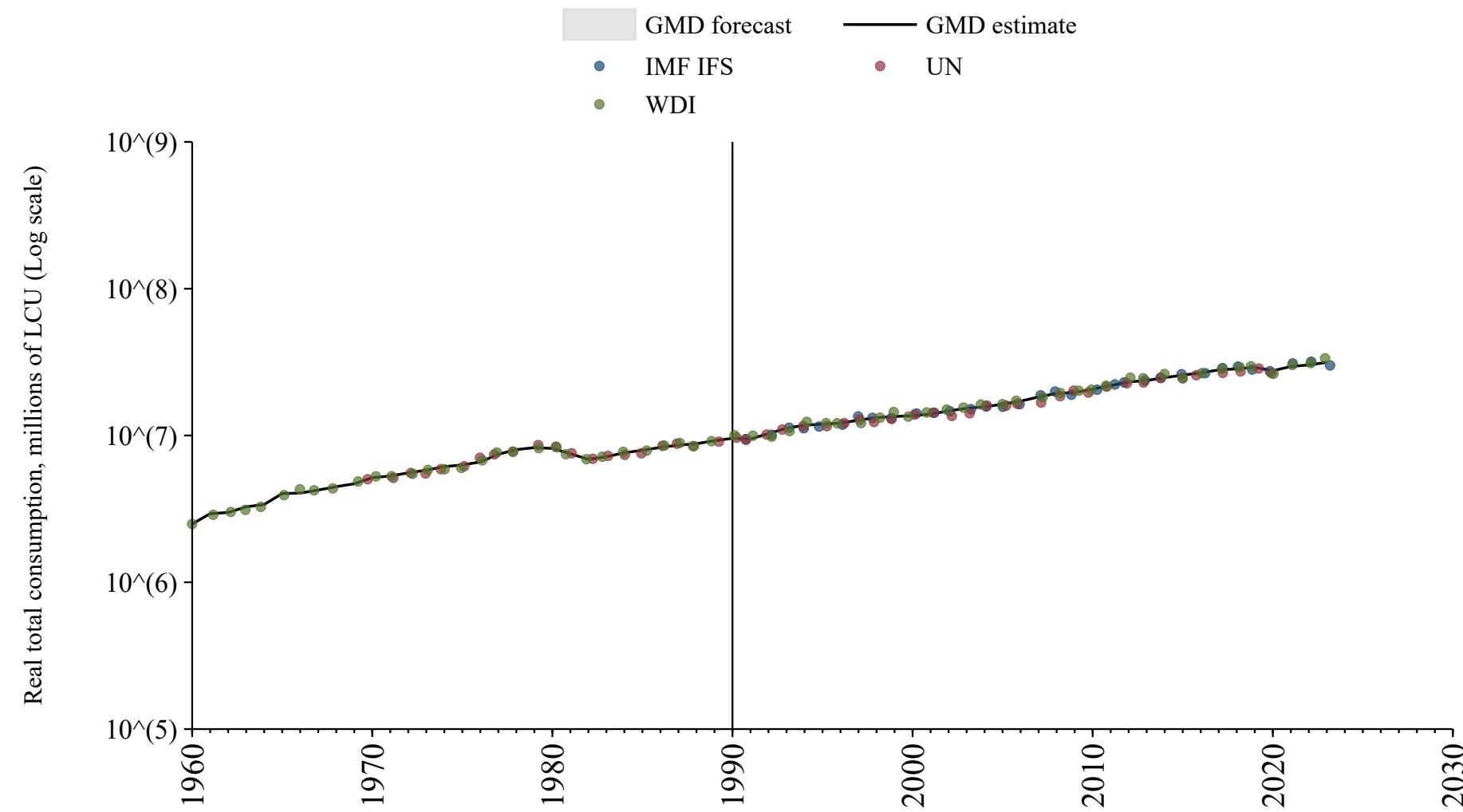
## Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1925 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



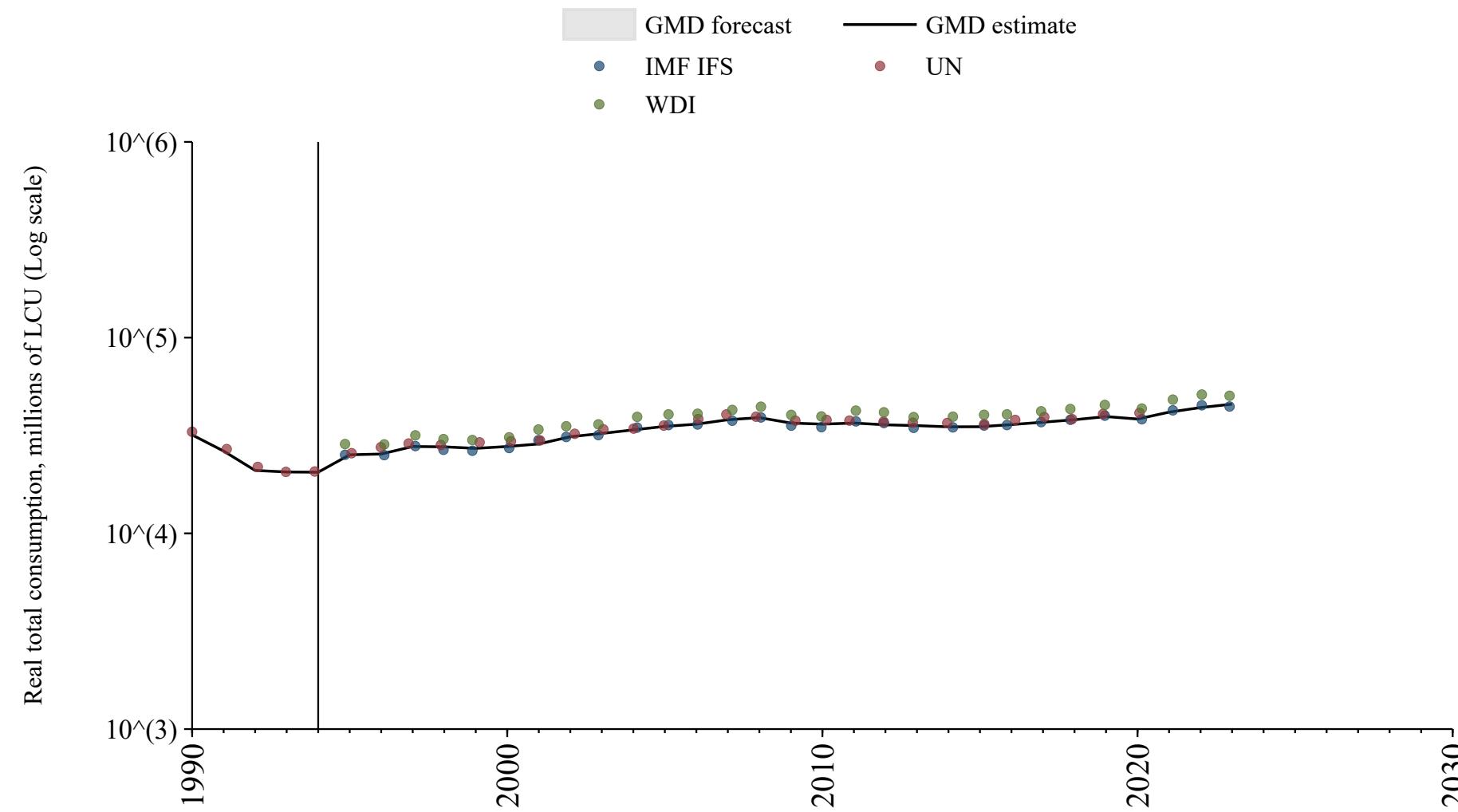
## Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



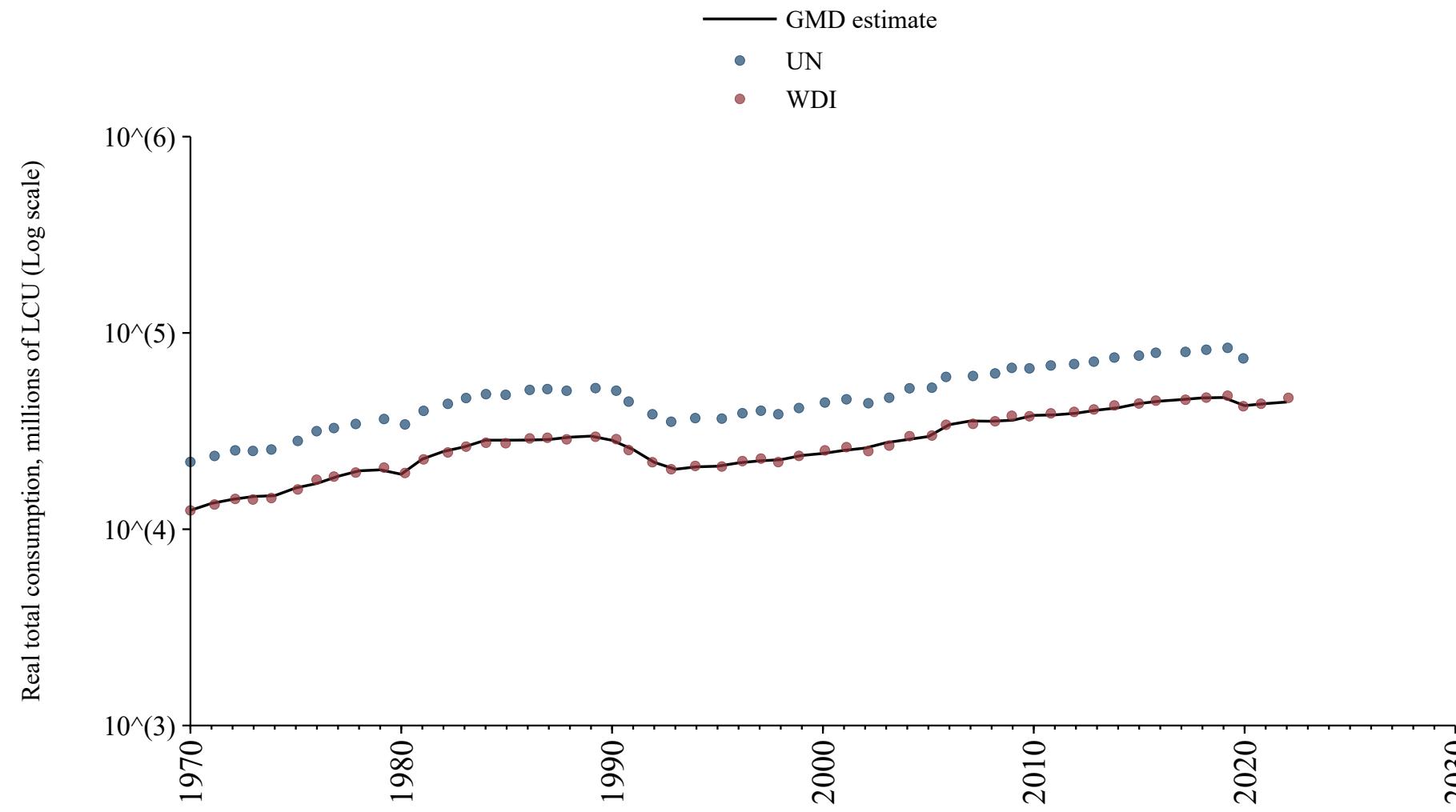
## Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 96.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



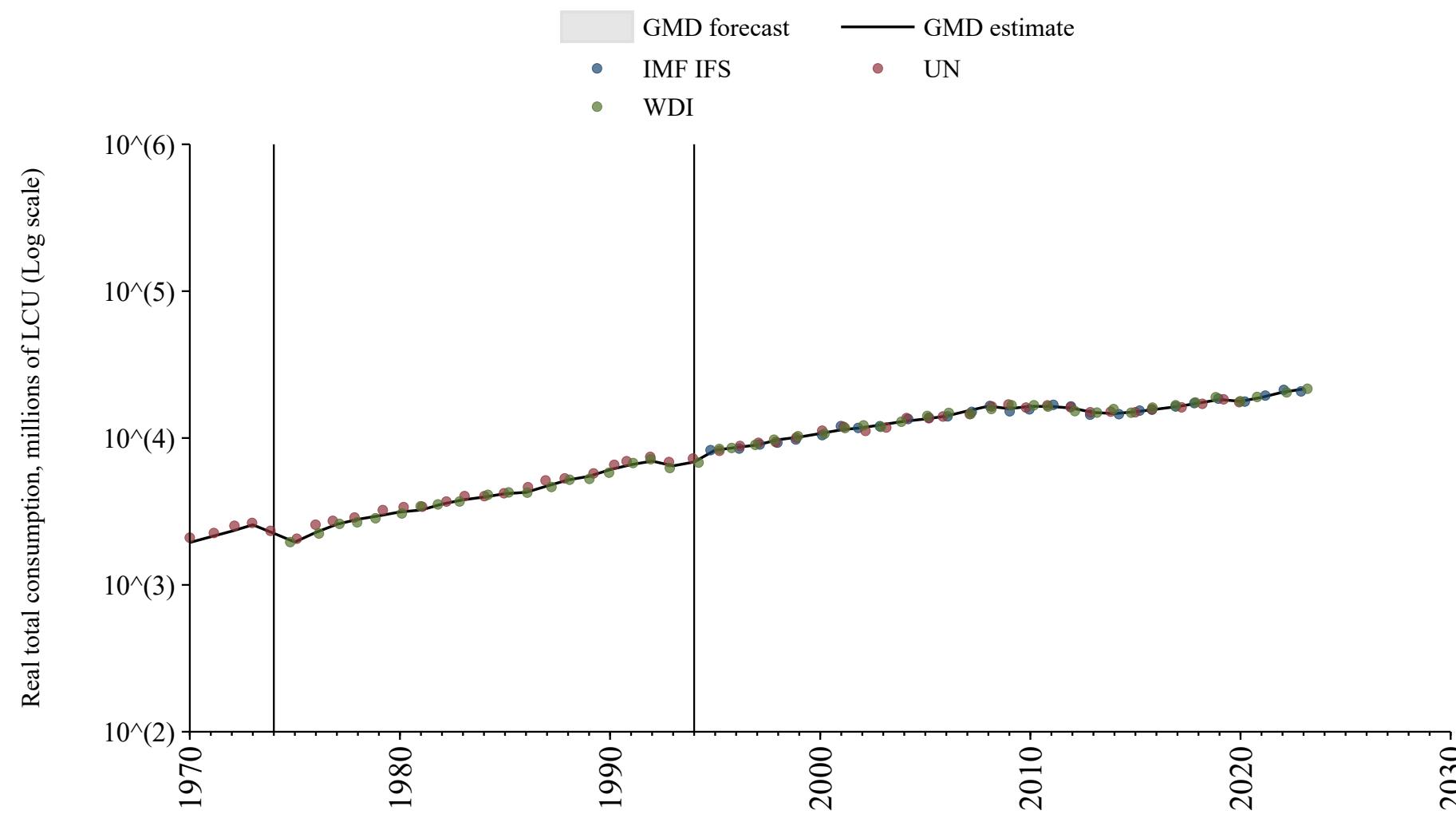
## Cuba

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



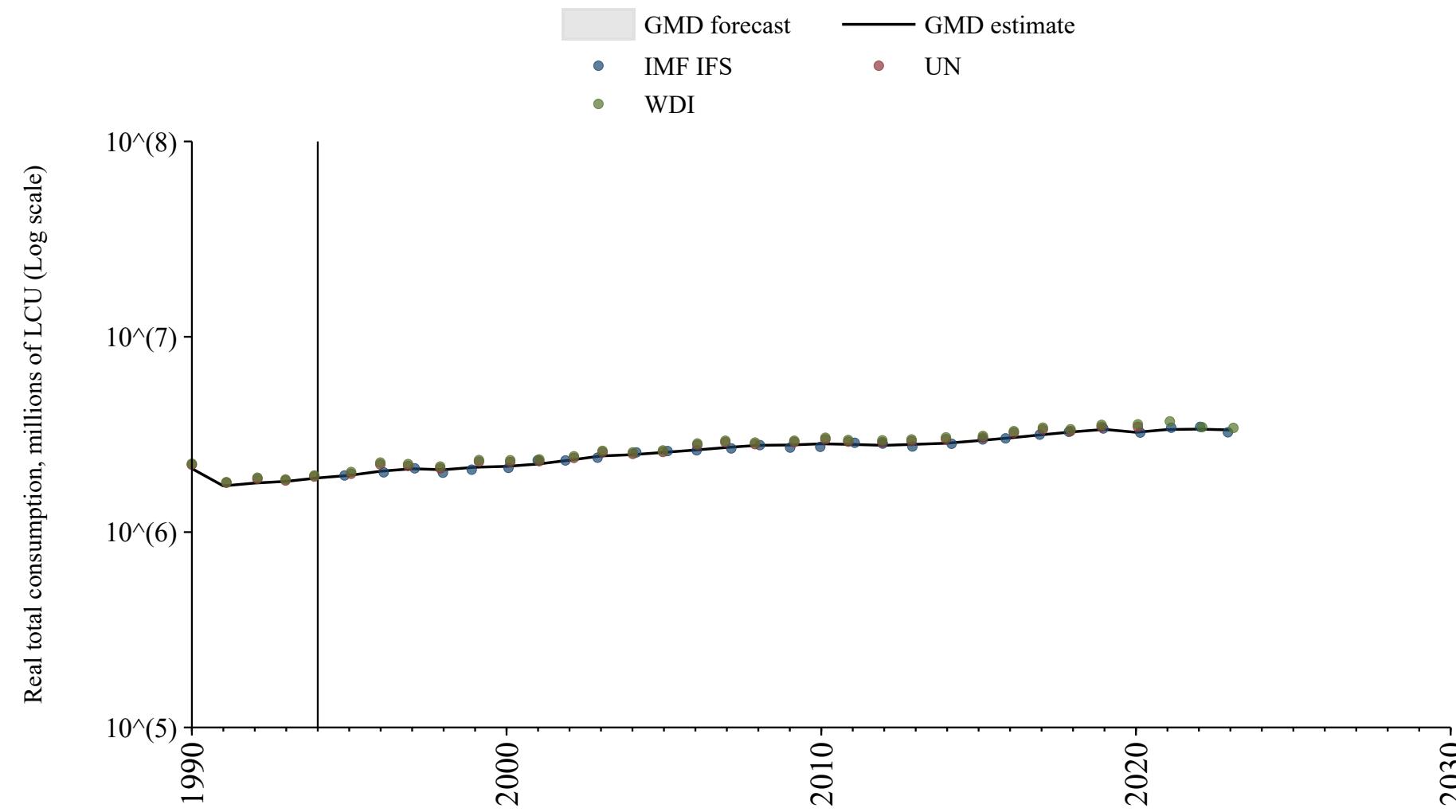
## Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 92.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



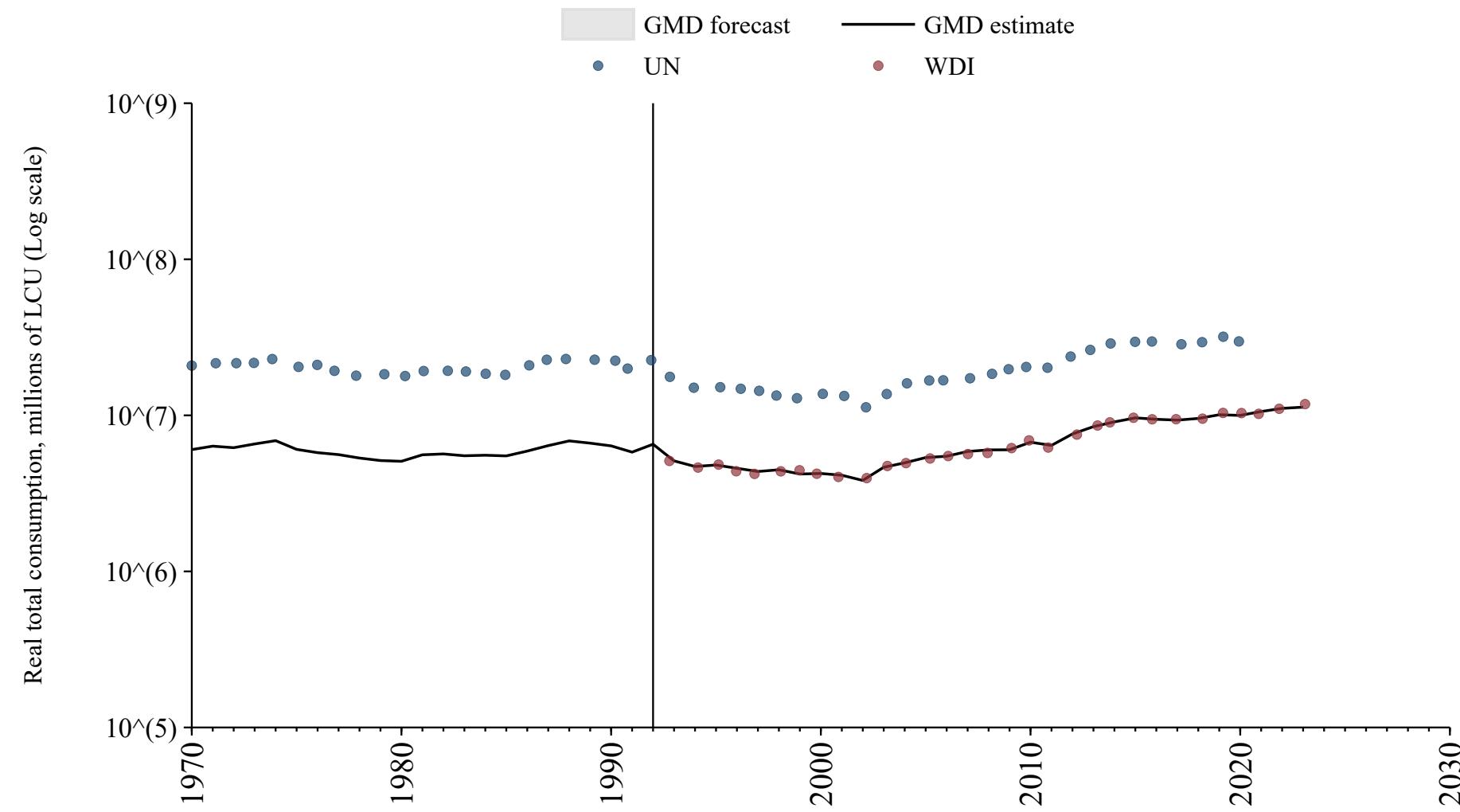
## Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 94.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



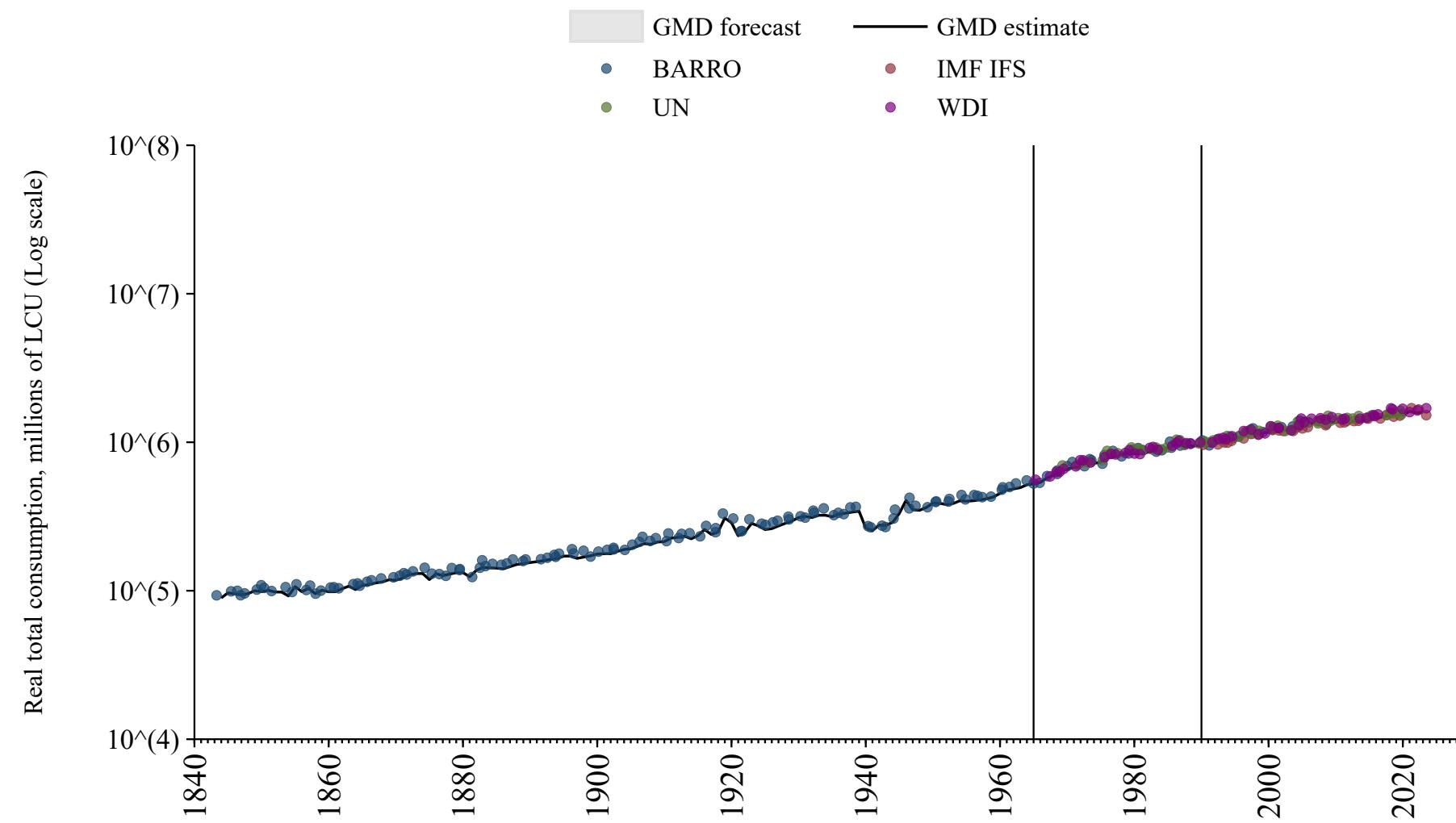
## Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 28.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



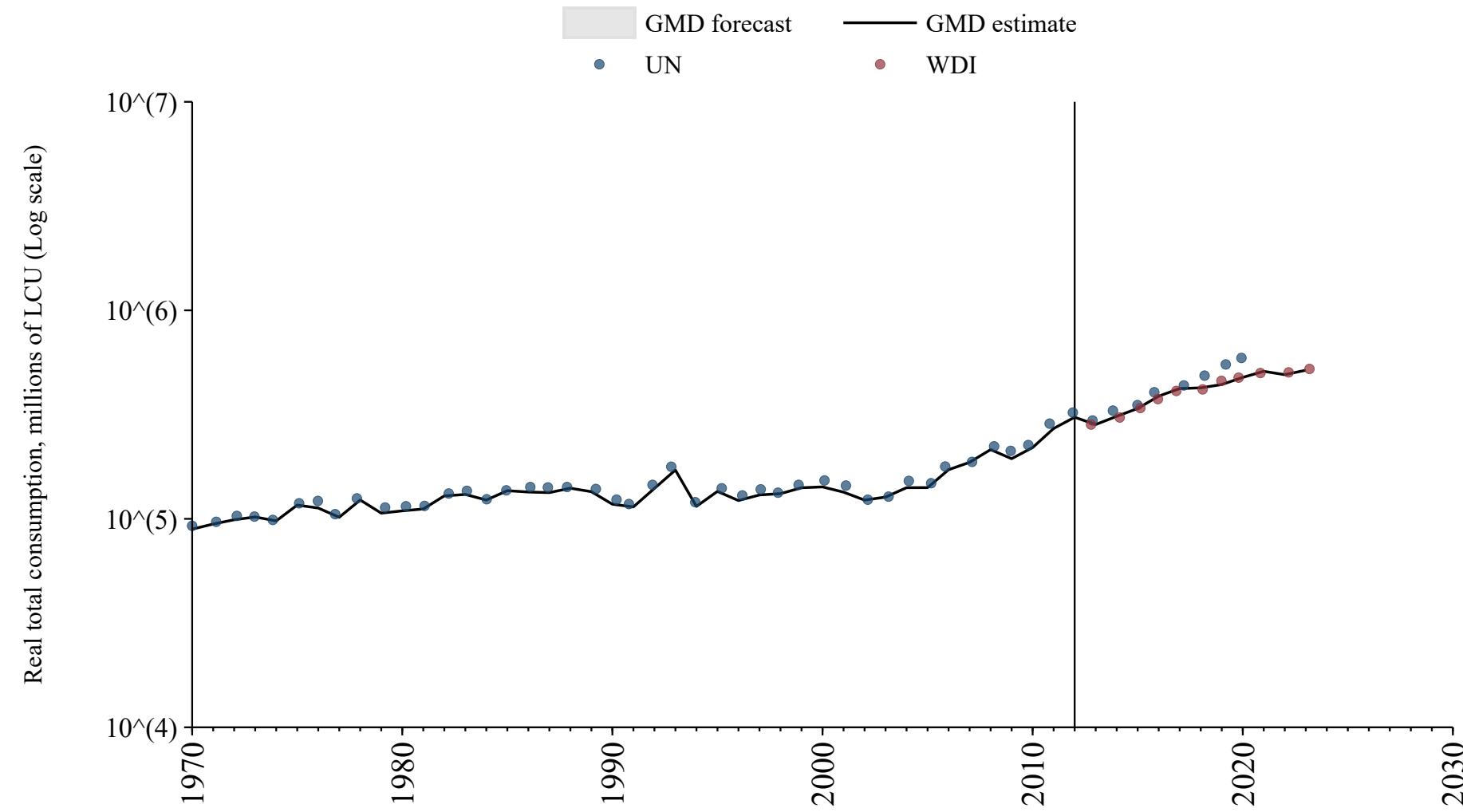
## Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1844 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 96%).
World Bank (2024)	1966 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 96%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



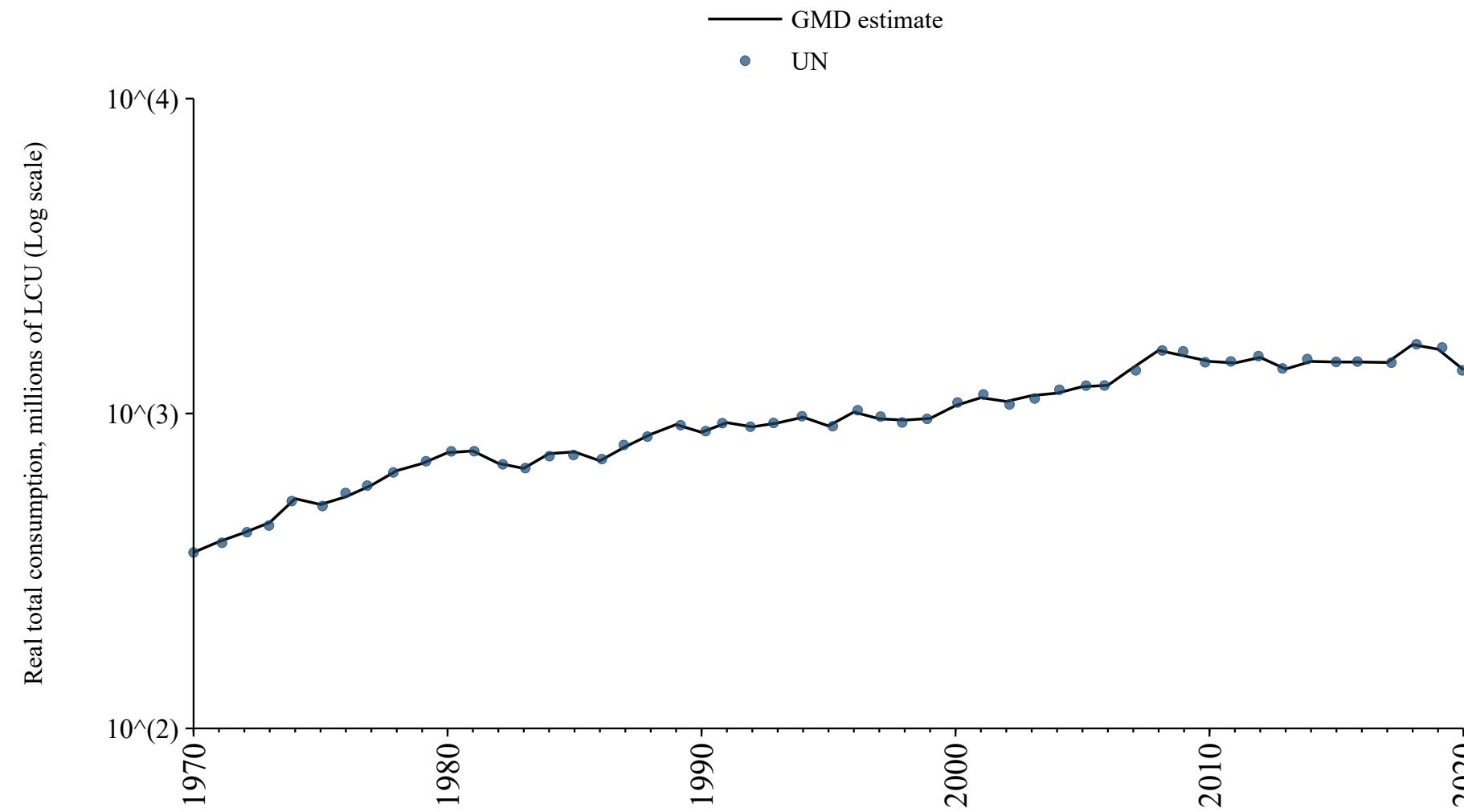
## Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 96.4%).
World Bank (2024)	2013 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



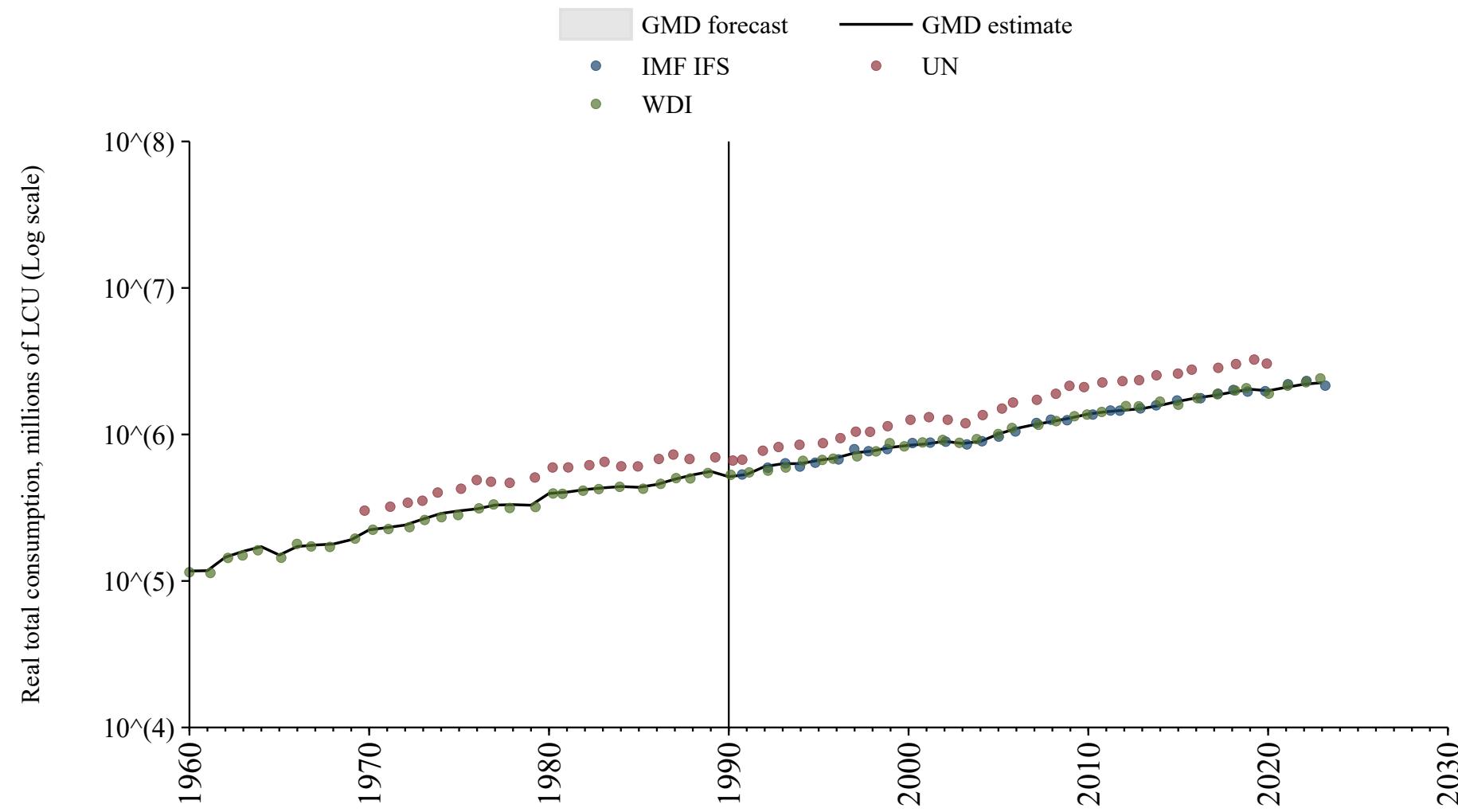
## Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



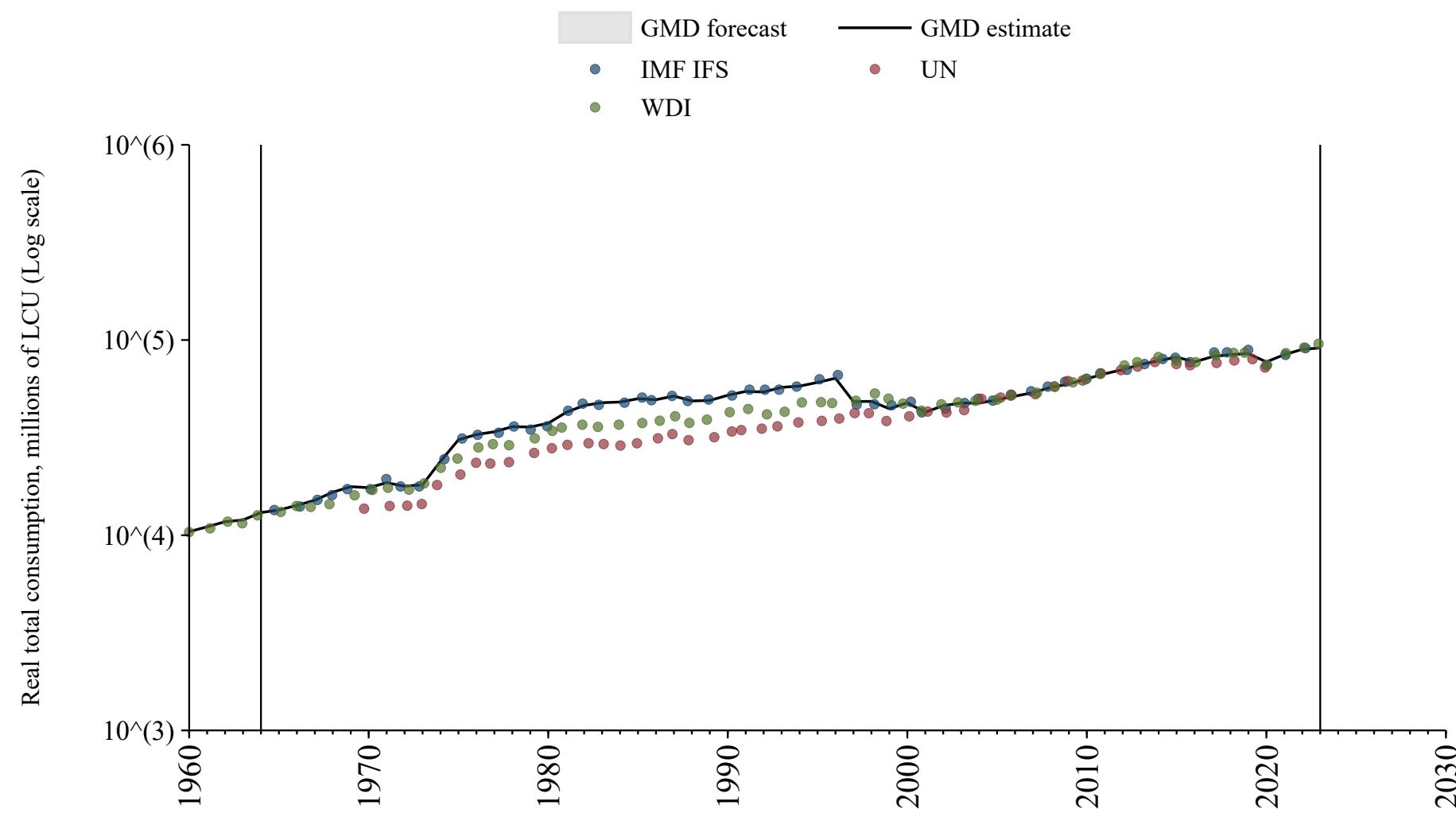
## Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 101.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



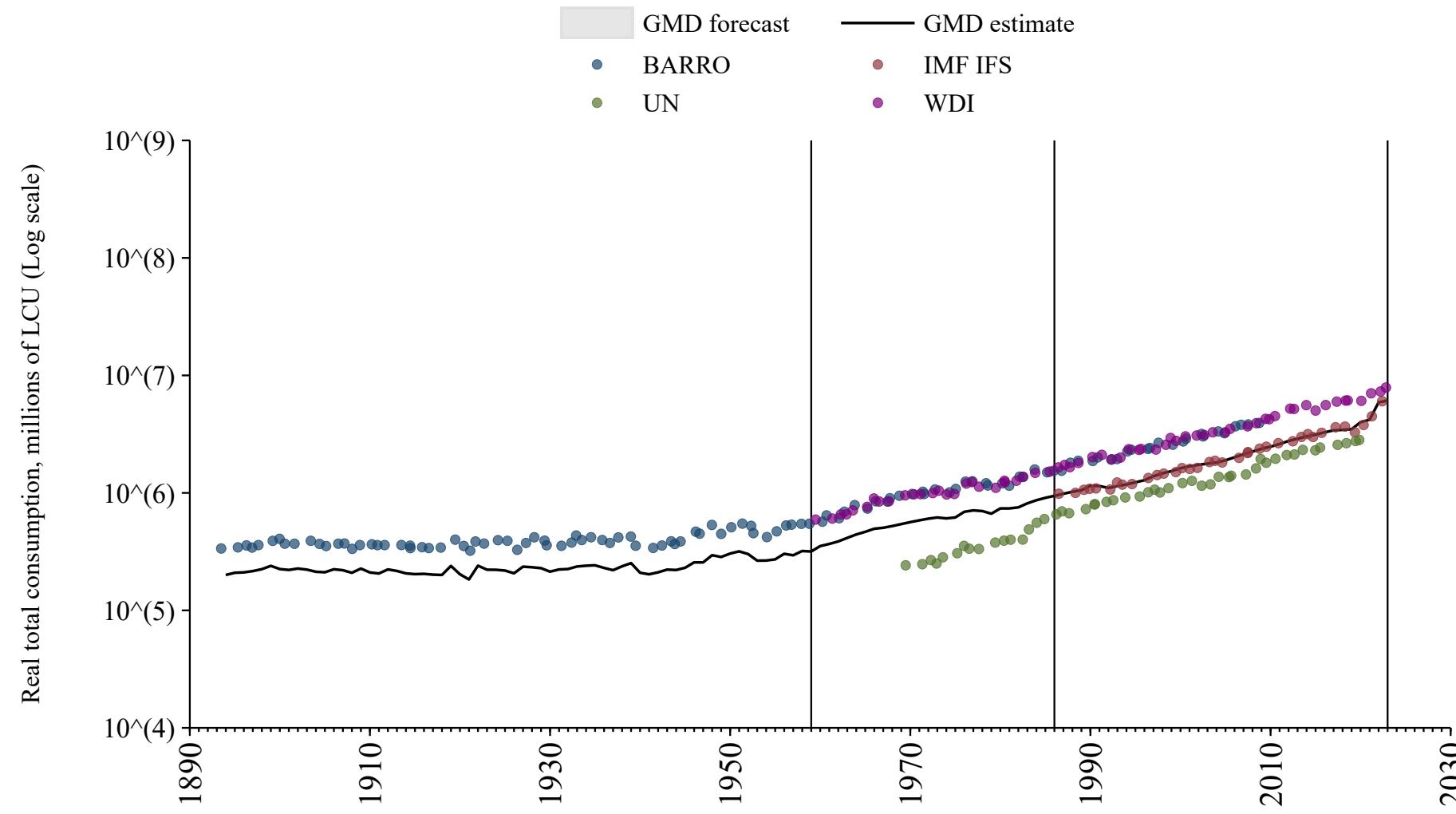
## Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 100.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1965 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



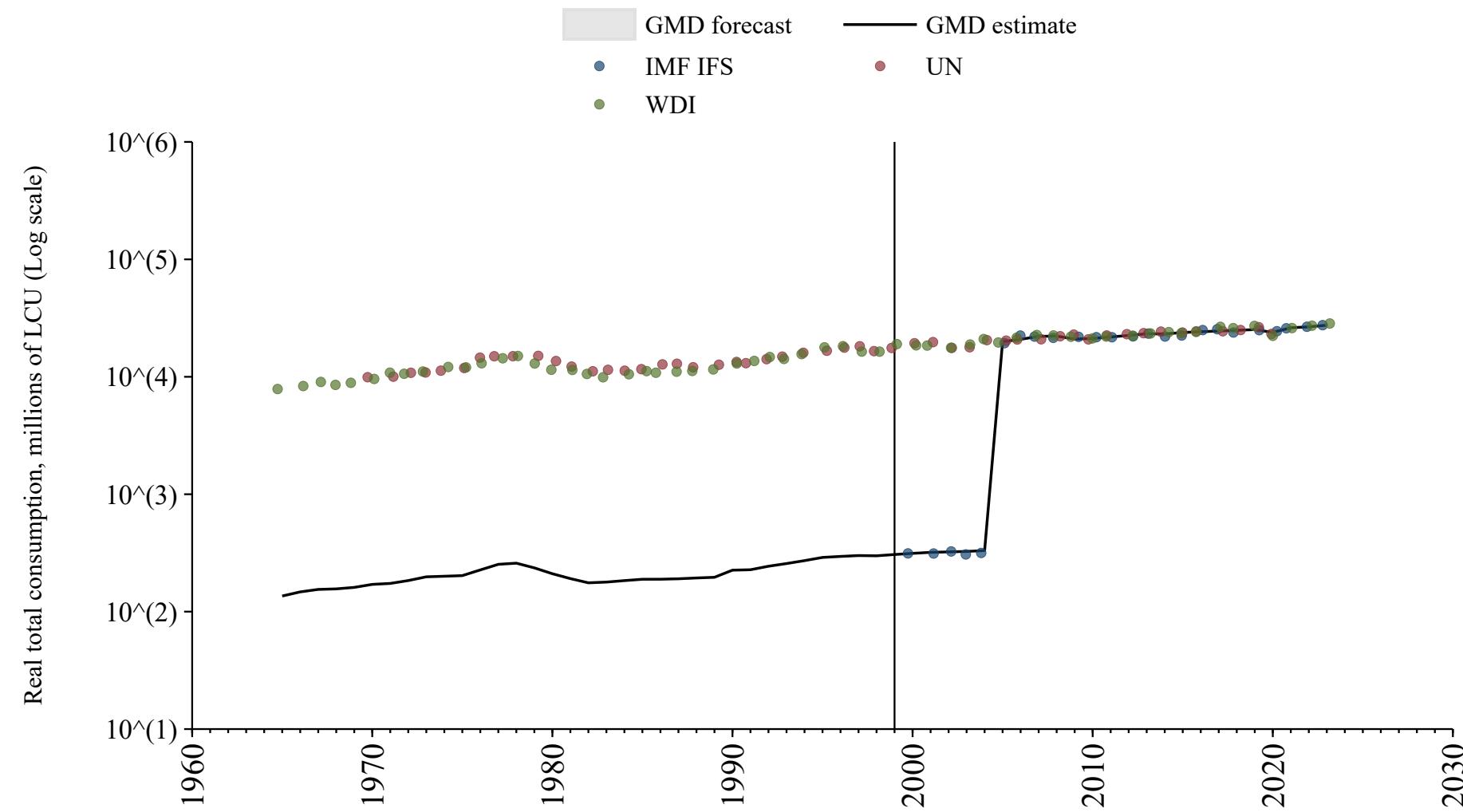
## Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1894 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 59.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 59.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1987 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 83.9%).



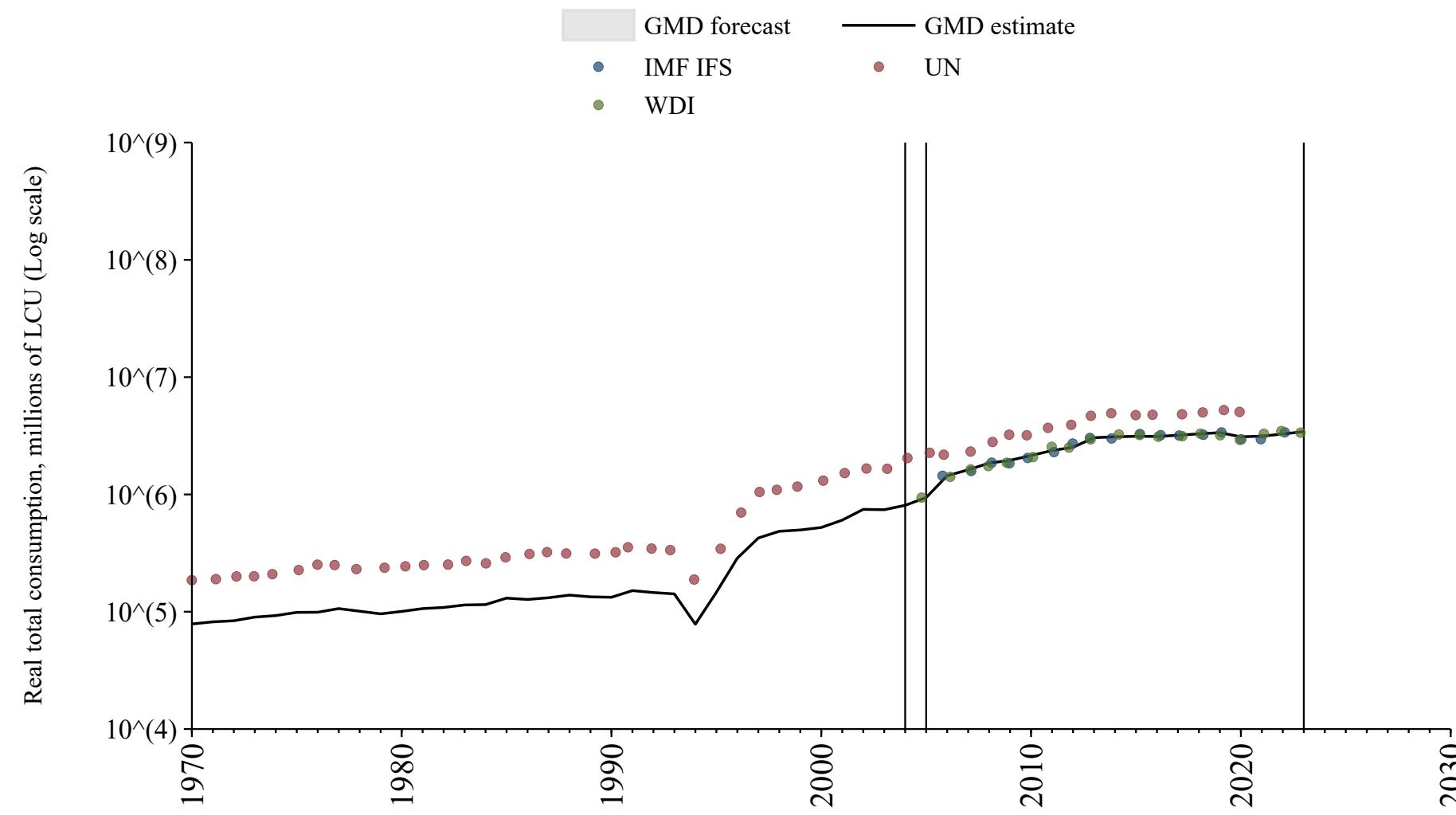
## El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1965 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 1.7%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



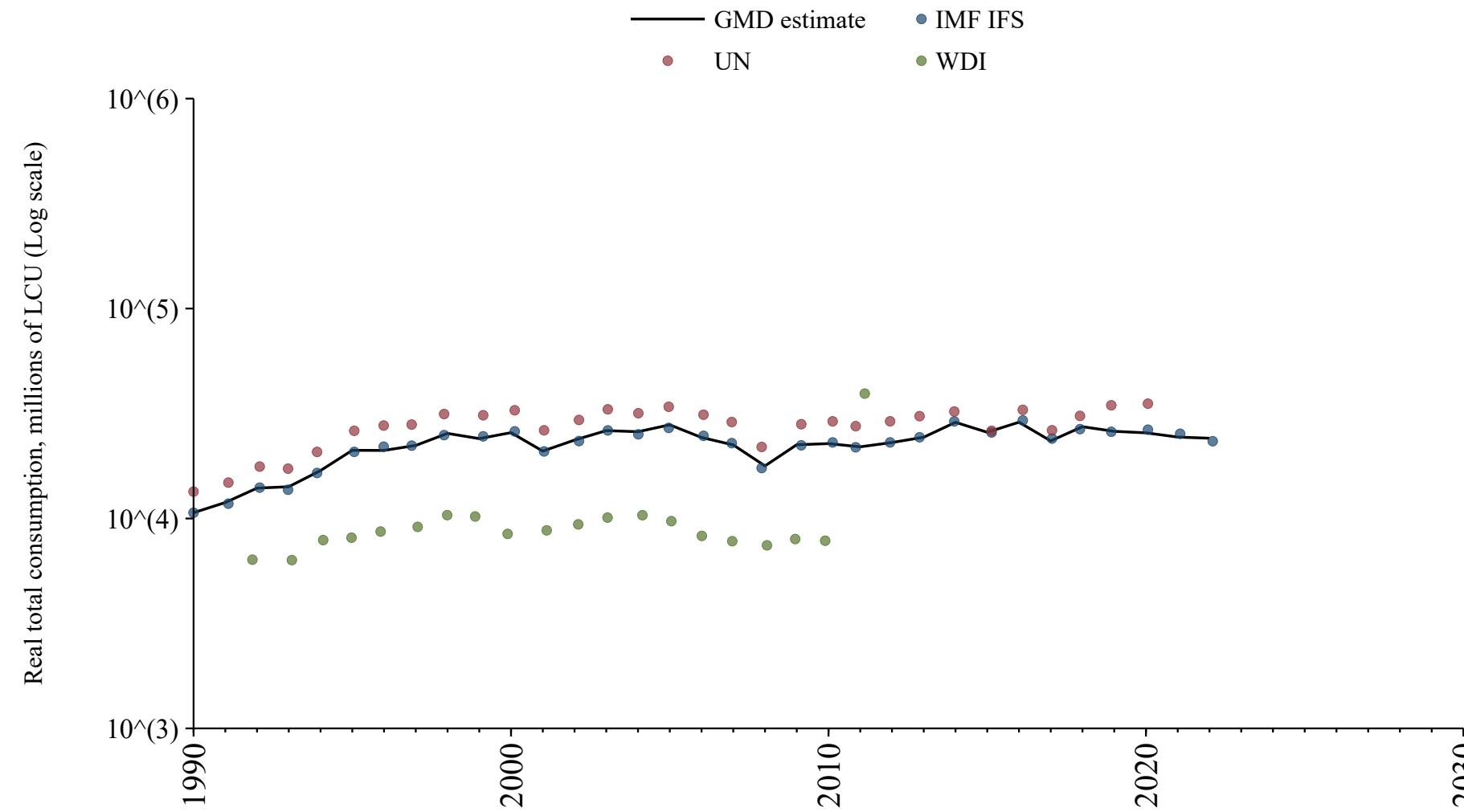
## Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 42.3%).
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 97.8%).



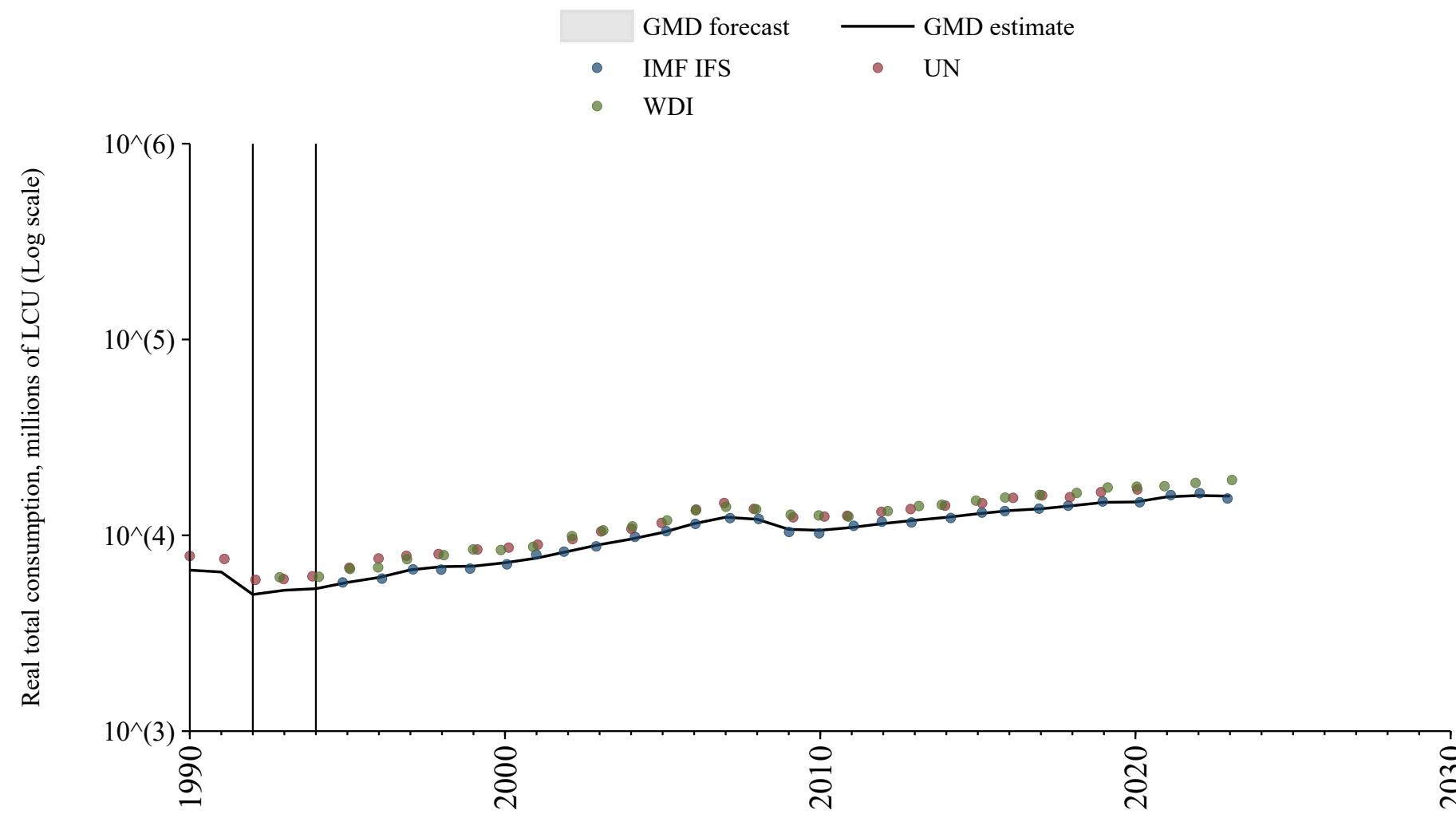
## Eritrea

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



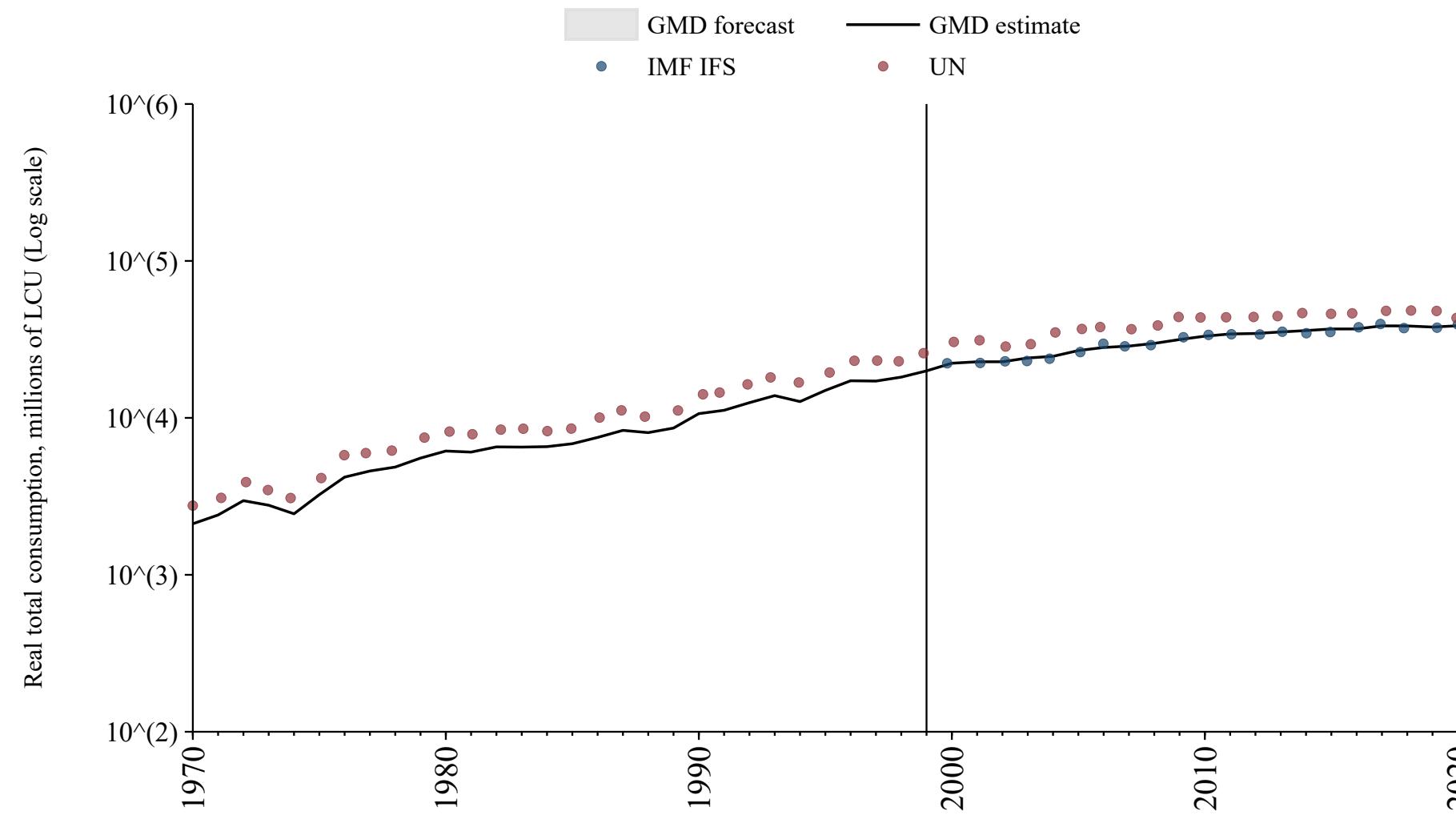
## Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 84.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 85.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



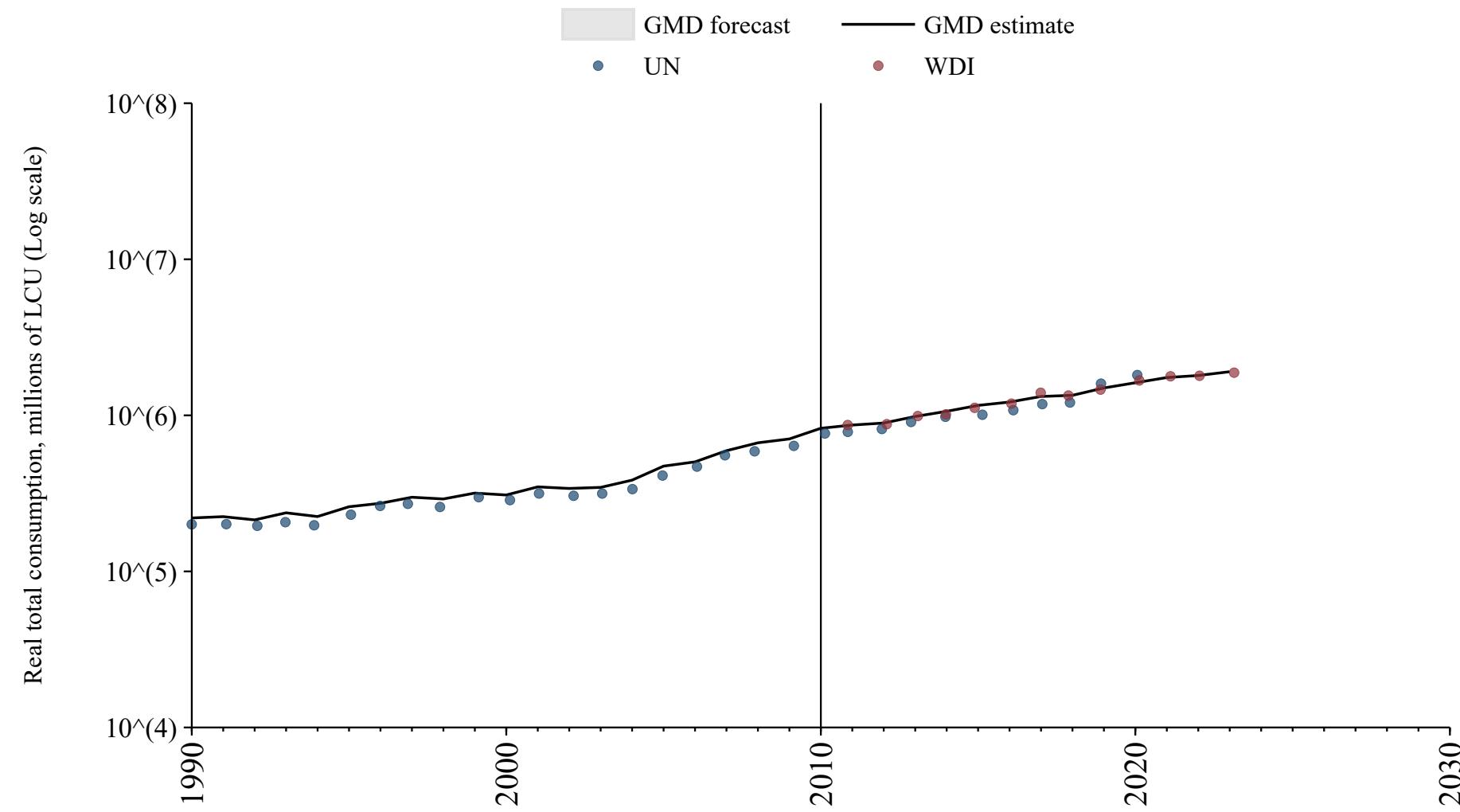
## Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 76.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



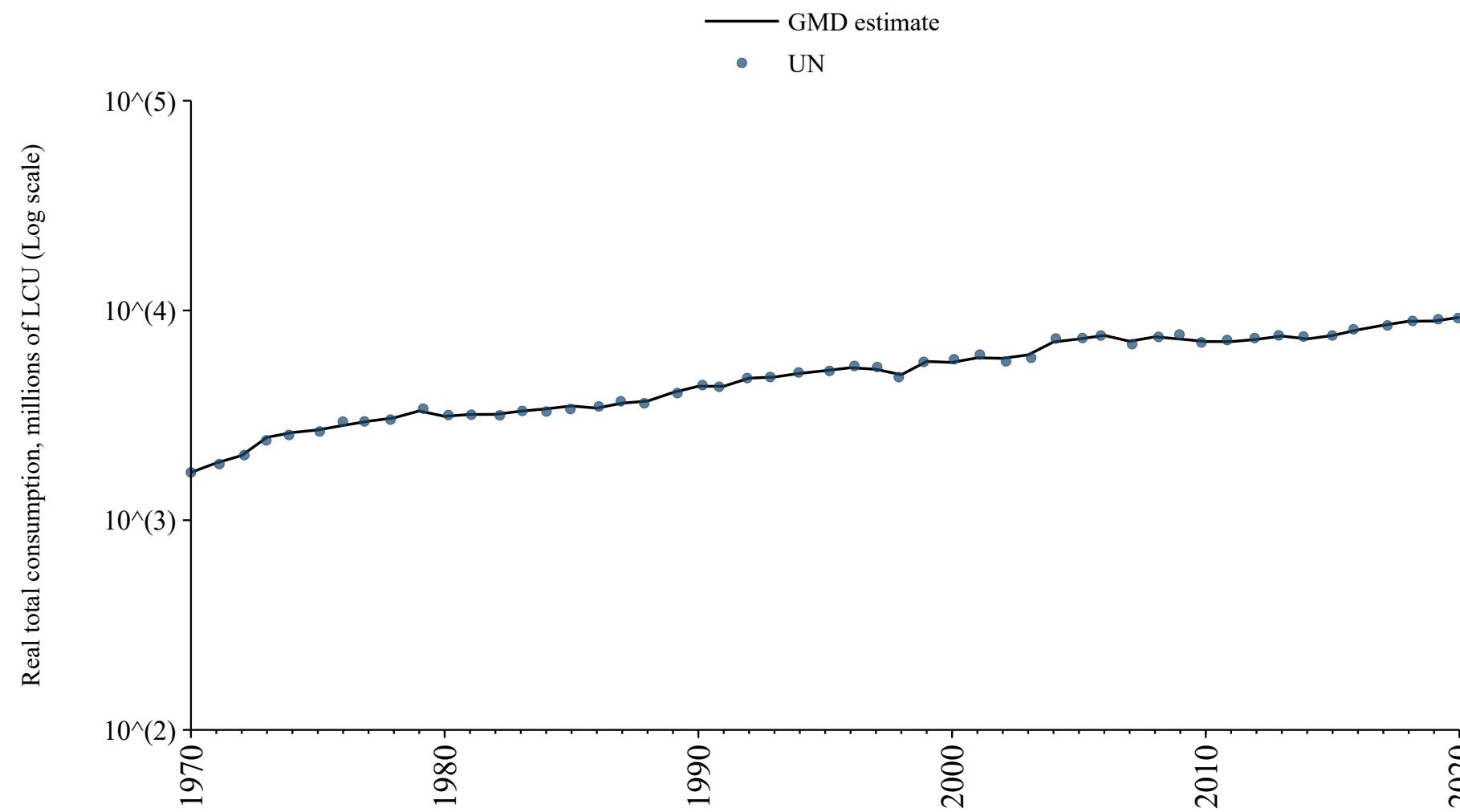
## Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 109.9%).
World Bank (2024)	2011 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



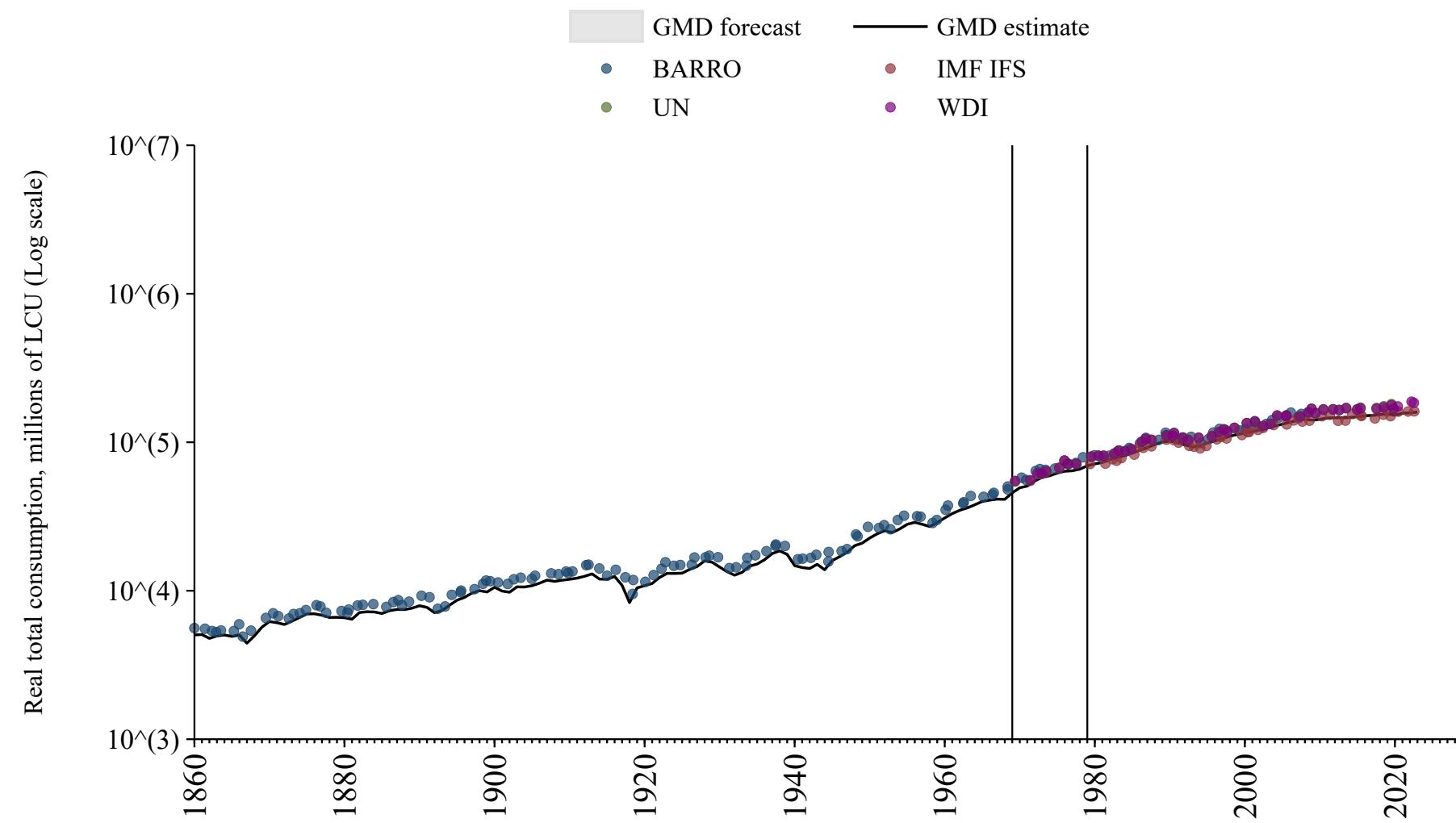
# Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



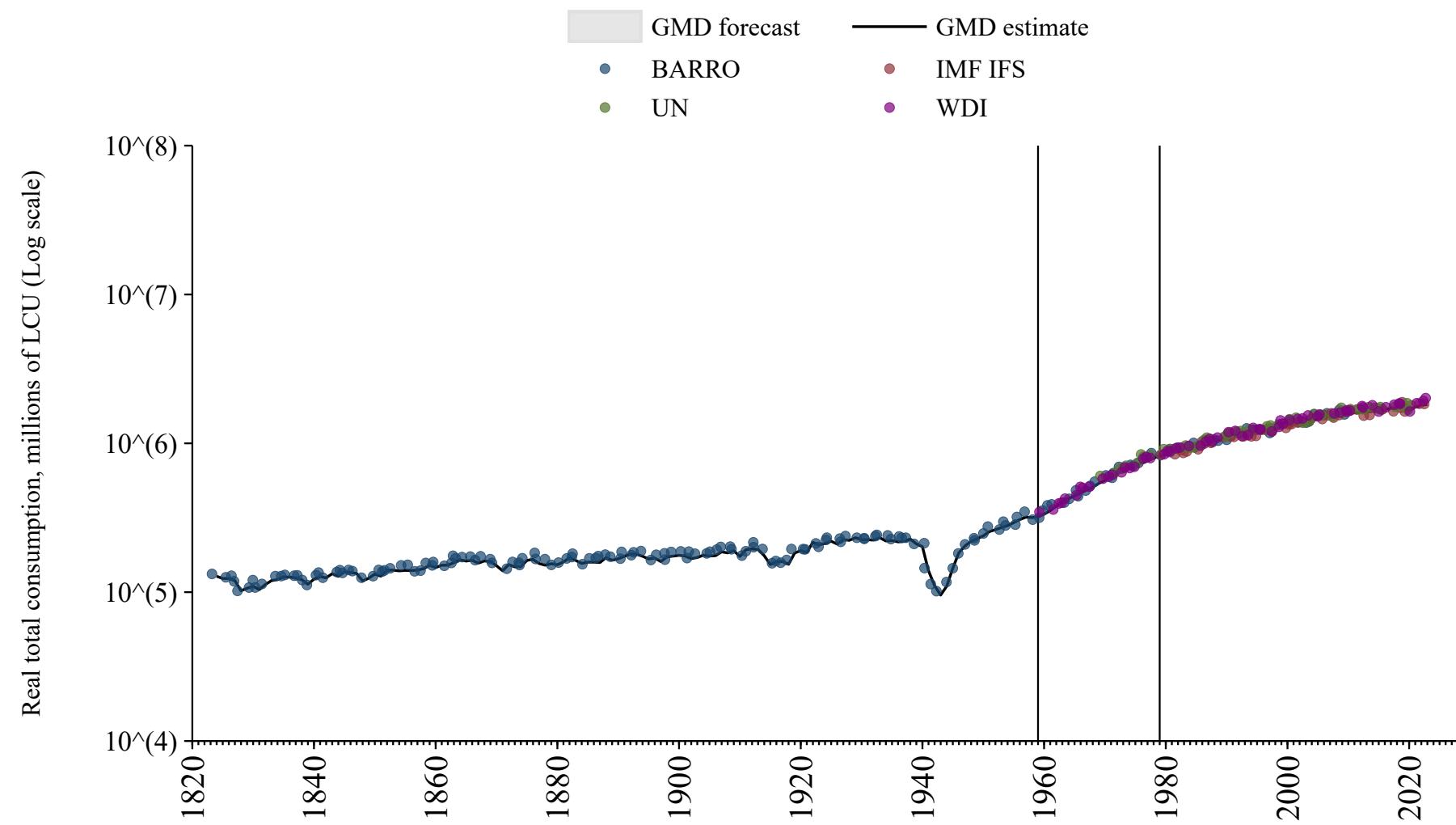
## Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1860 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 89.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 89.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



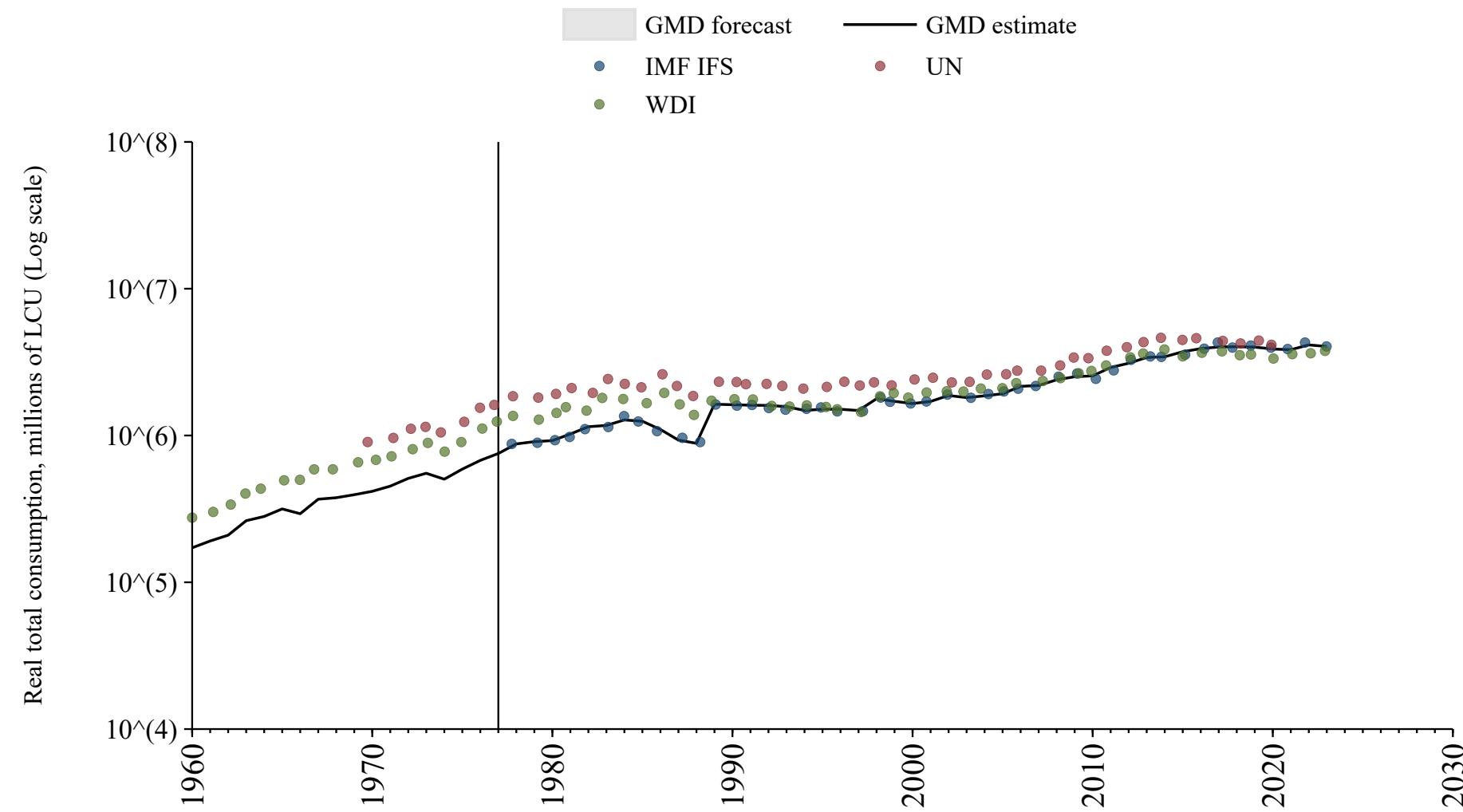
## France

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1824 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



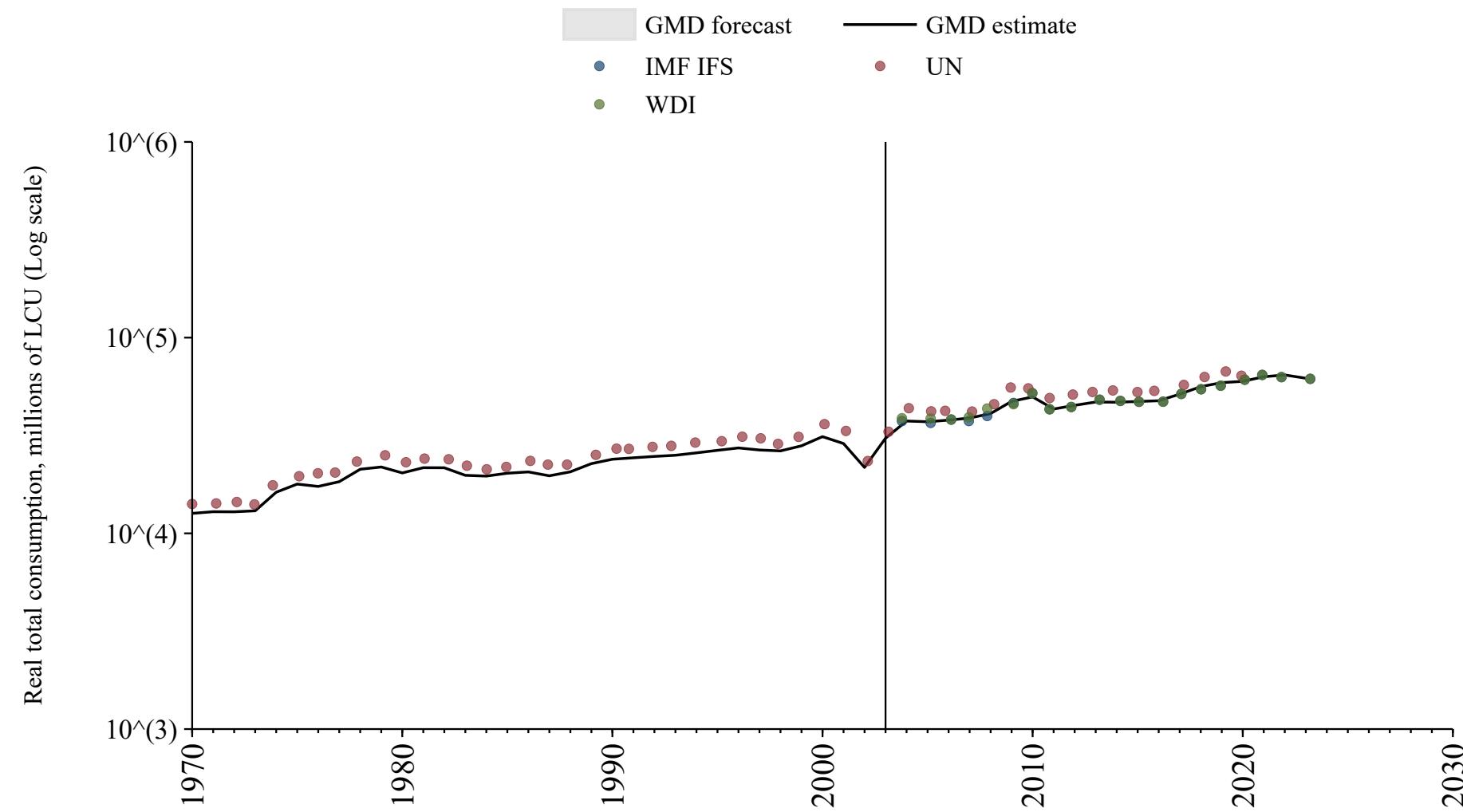
## Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 62.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1978 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



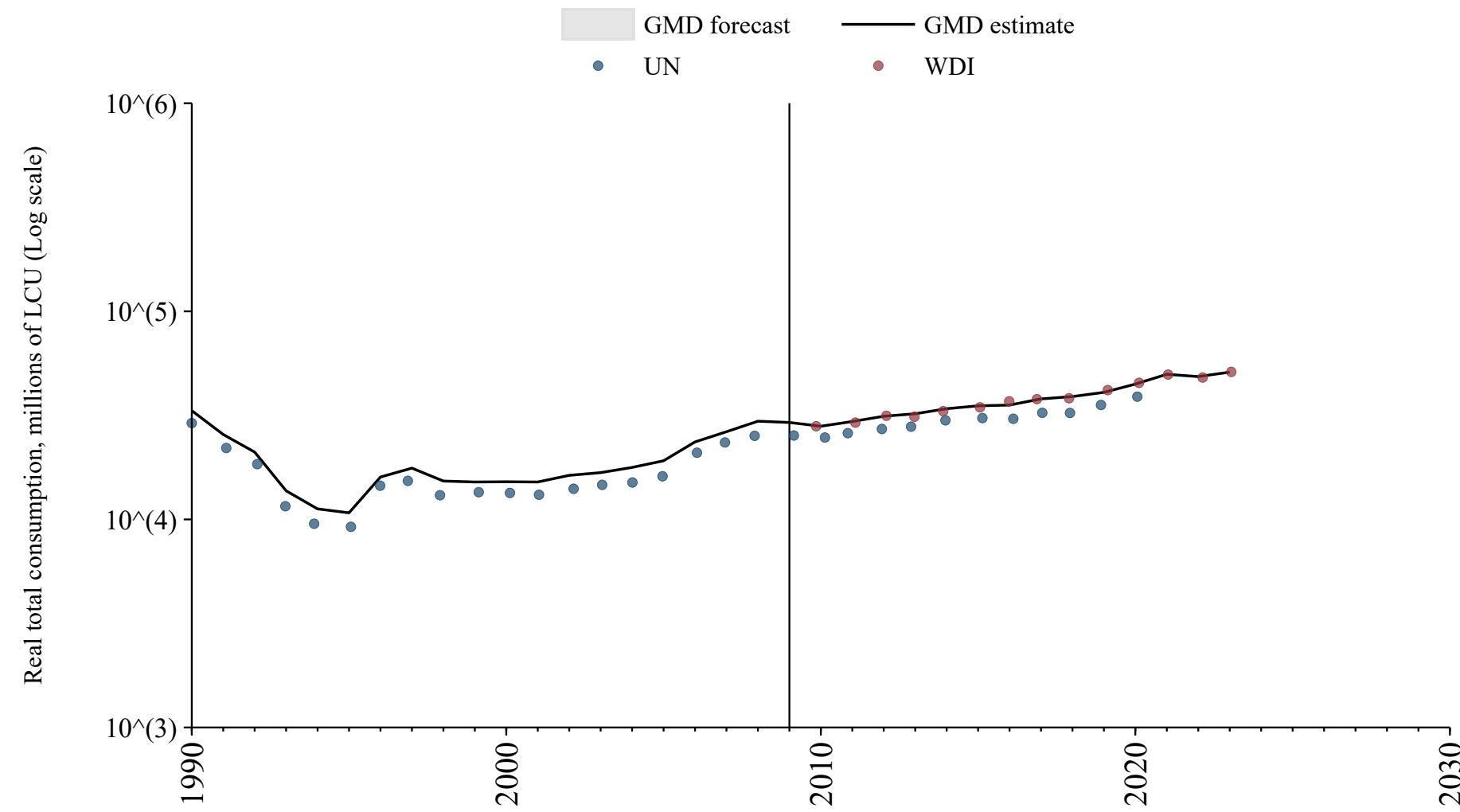
## Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 89.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2004 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



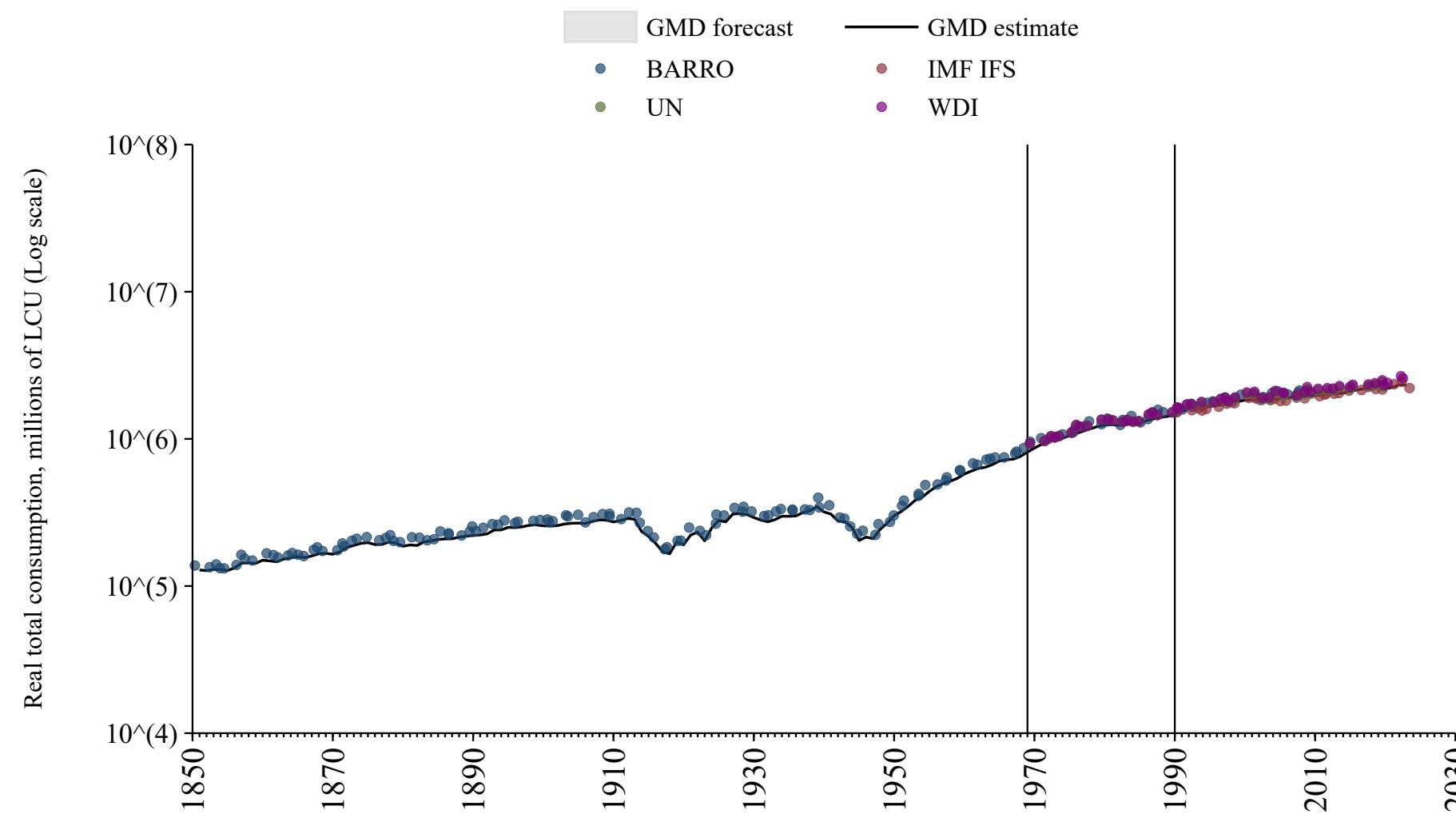
## Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 114.8%).
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



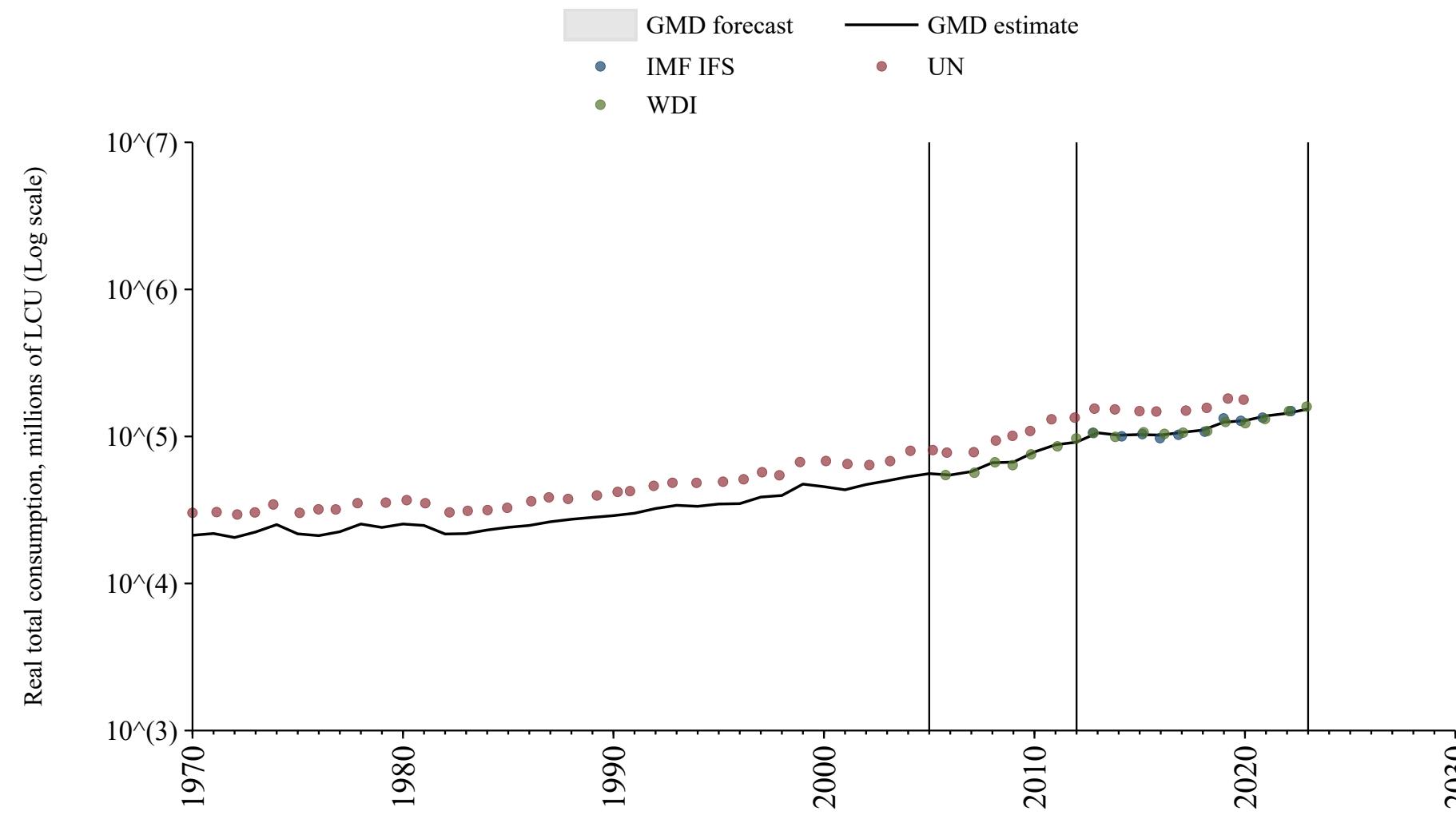
## Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1851 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 93.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 93.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



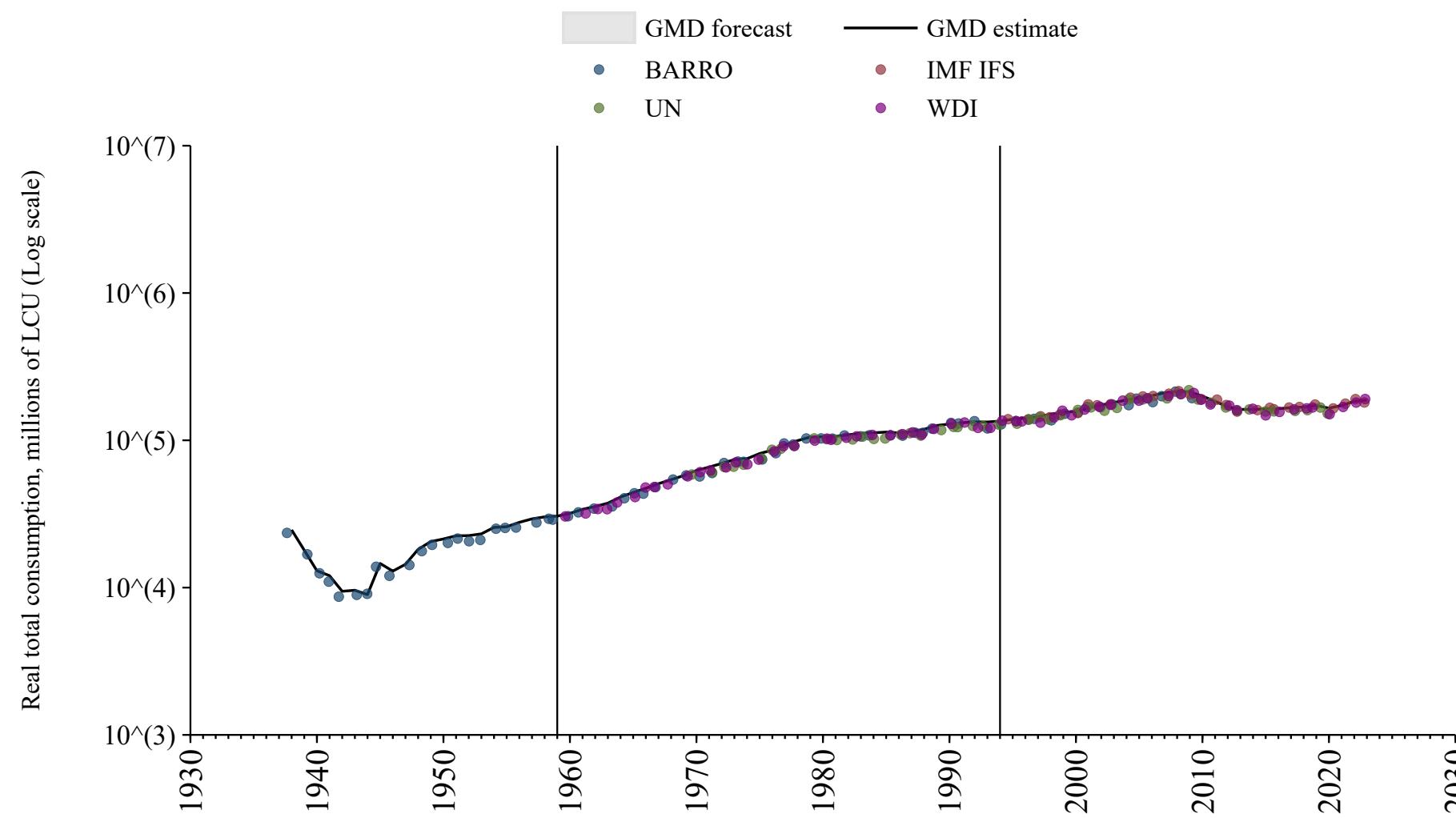
## Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 70.2%).
World Bank (2024)	2006 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 99.1%).



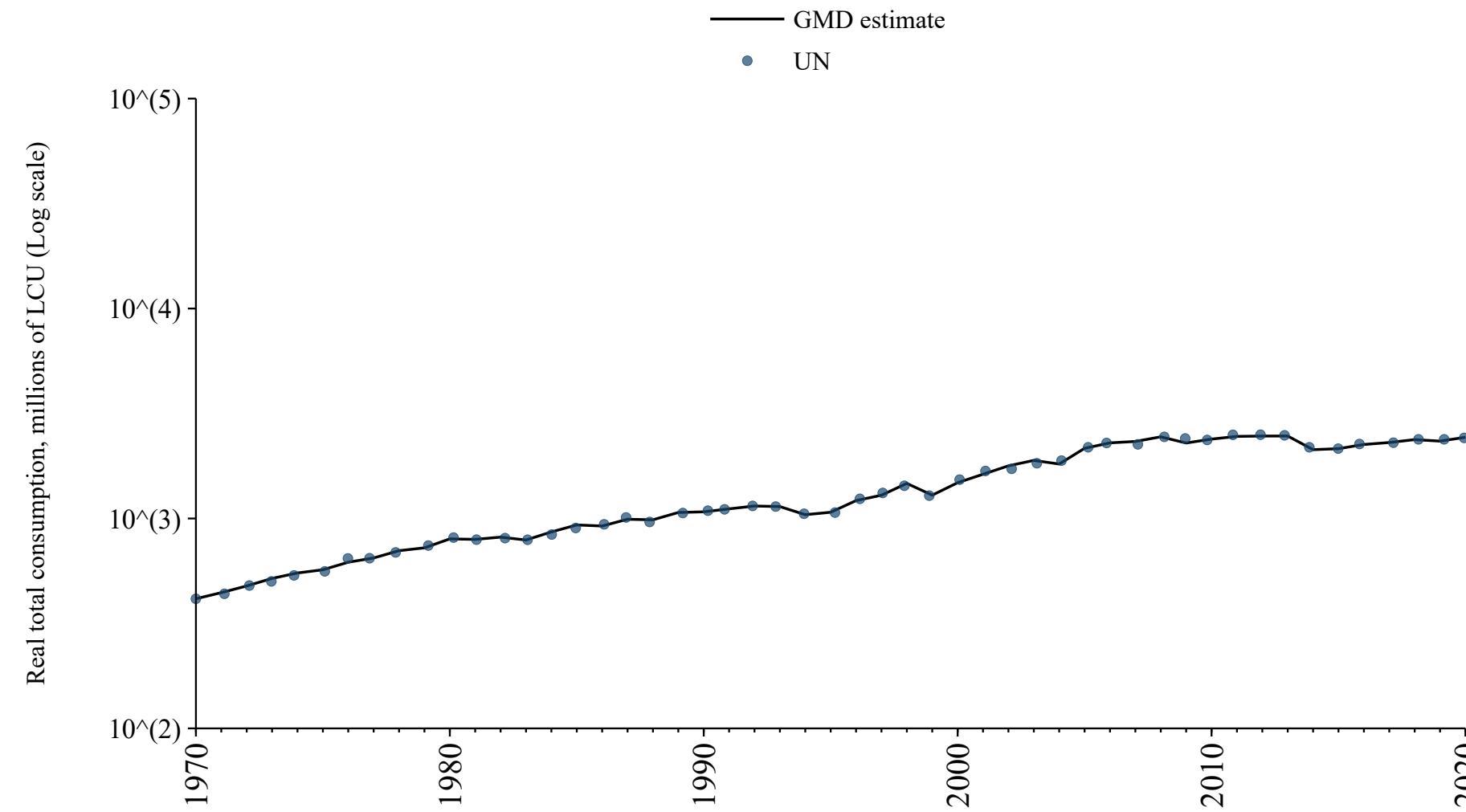
## Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1938 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 104.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



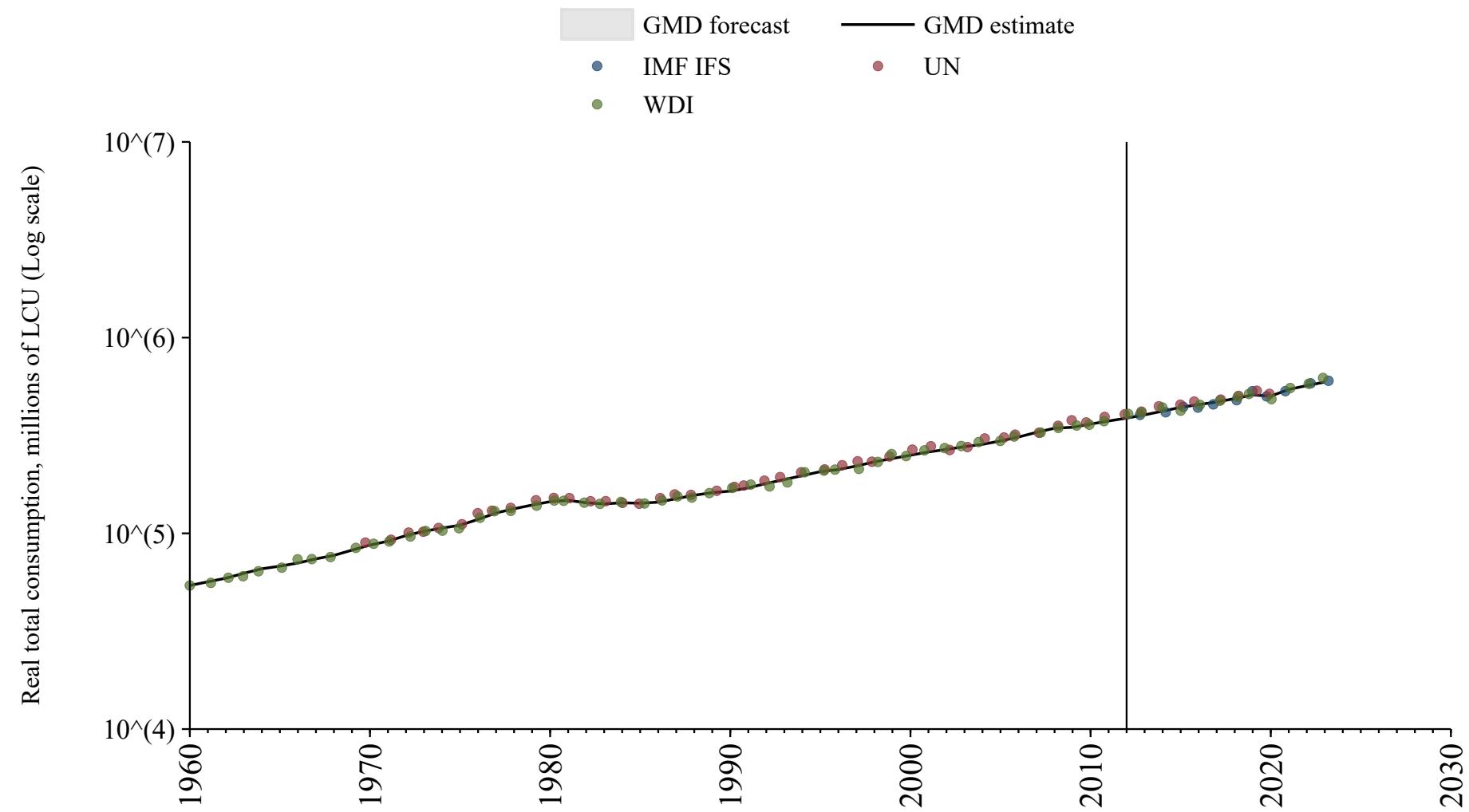
## Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



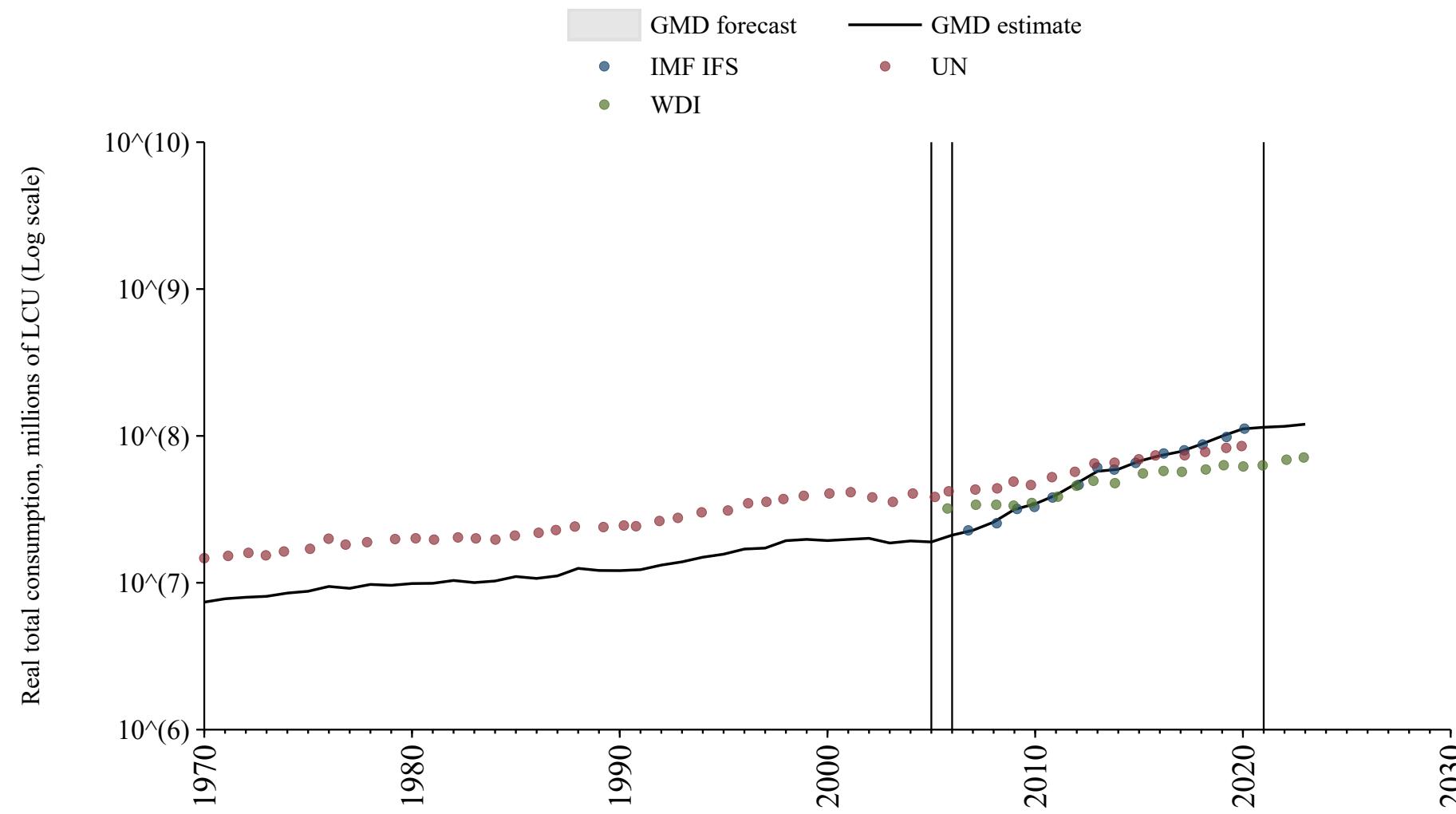
## Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	2013 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



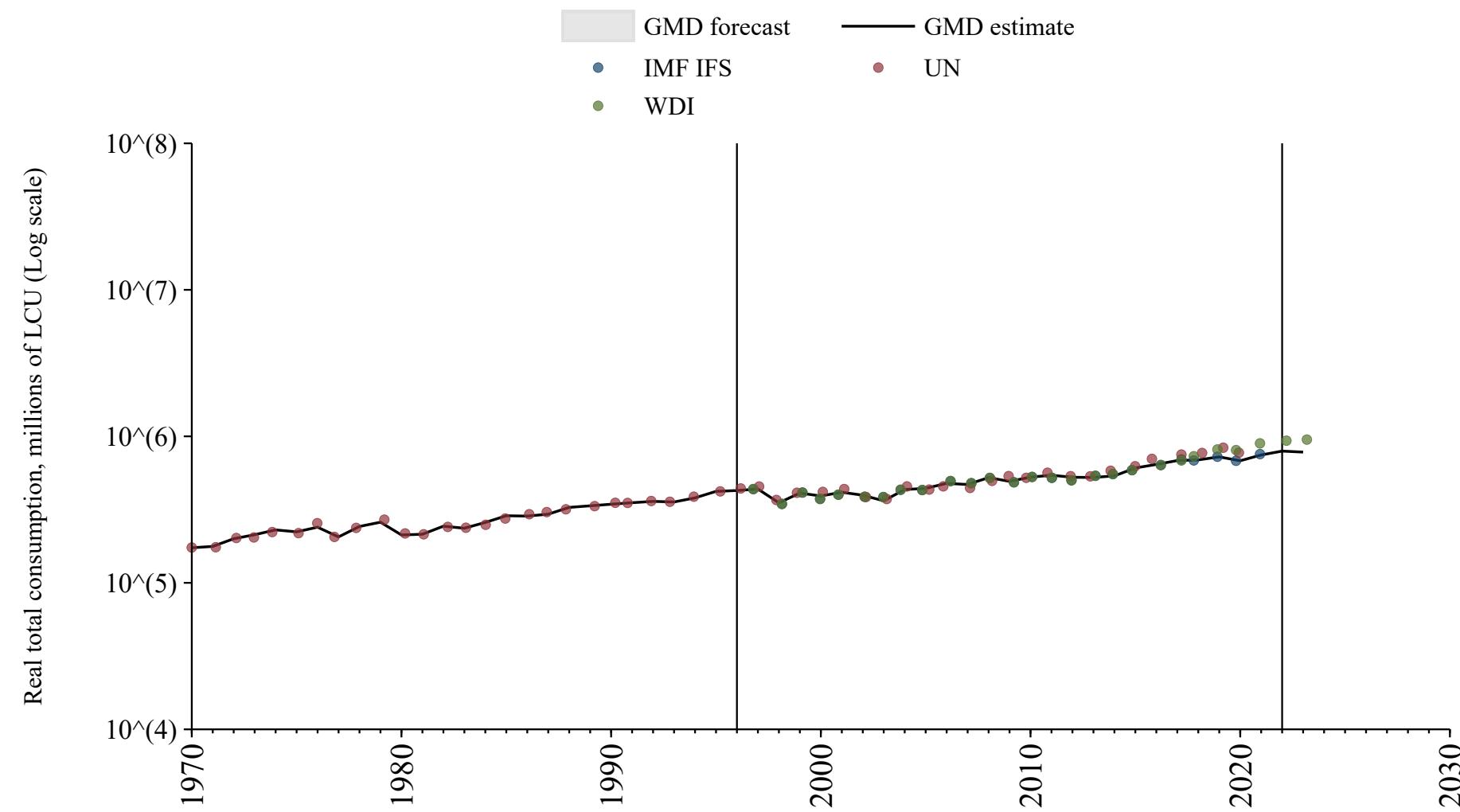
## Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 50.2%).
World Bank (2024)	2006 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007: (ratio = 65.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2007 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 173.2%).



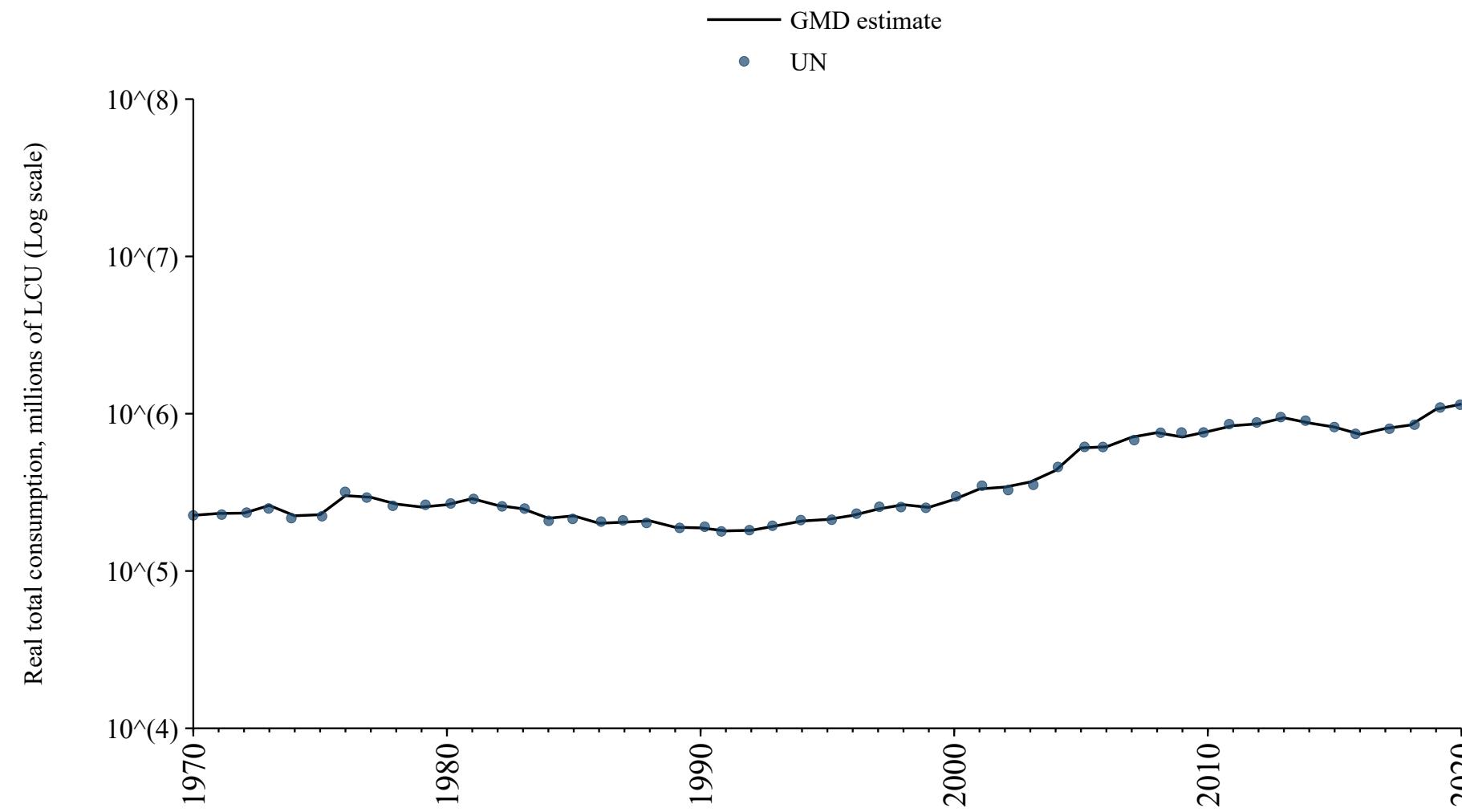
## Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 99.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1997 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 84.5%).



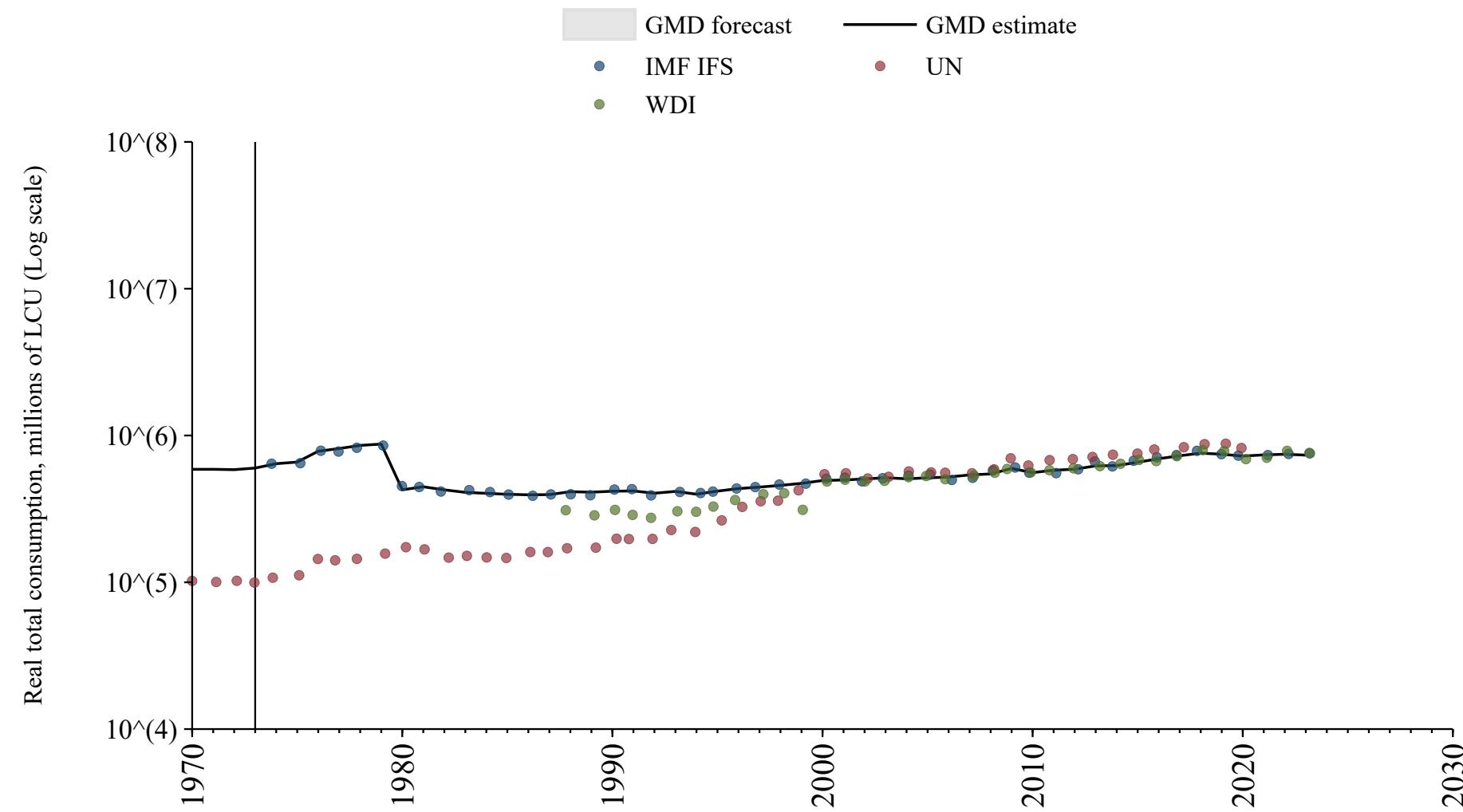
## Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



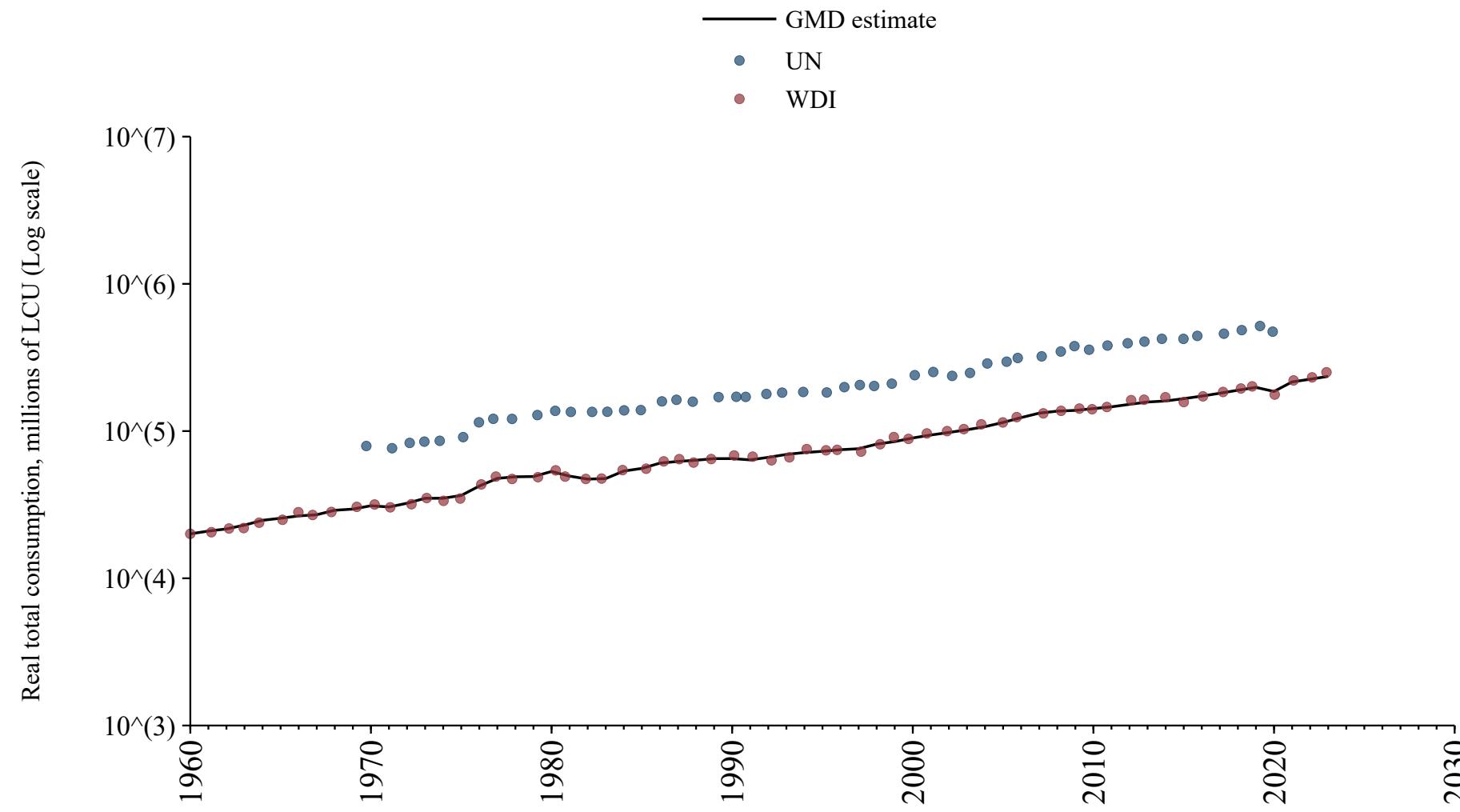
## Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 575.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1974 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



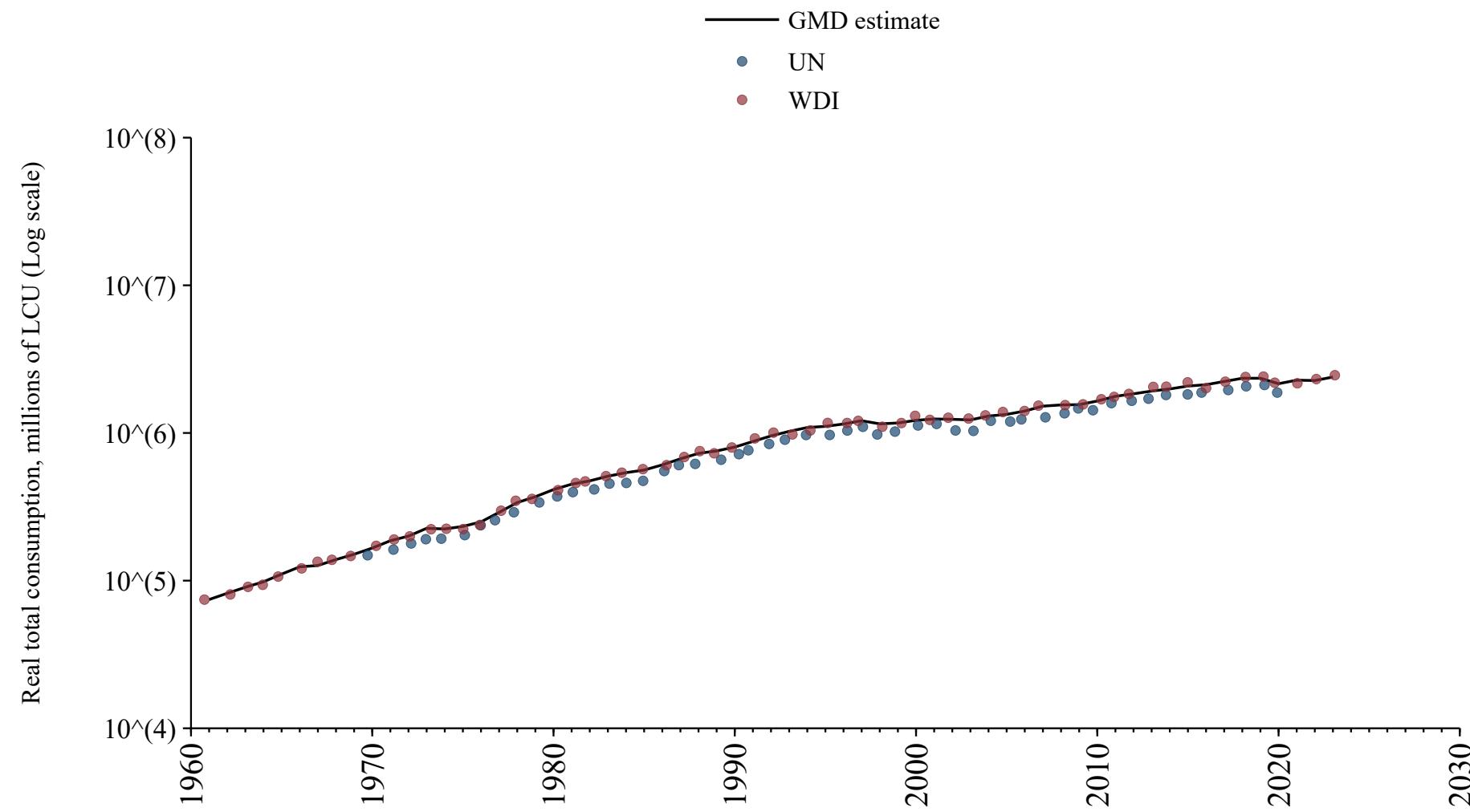
## Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



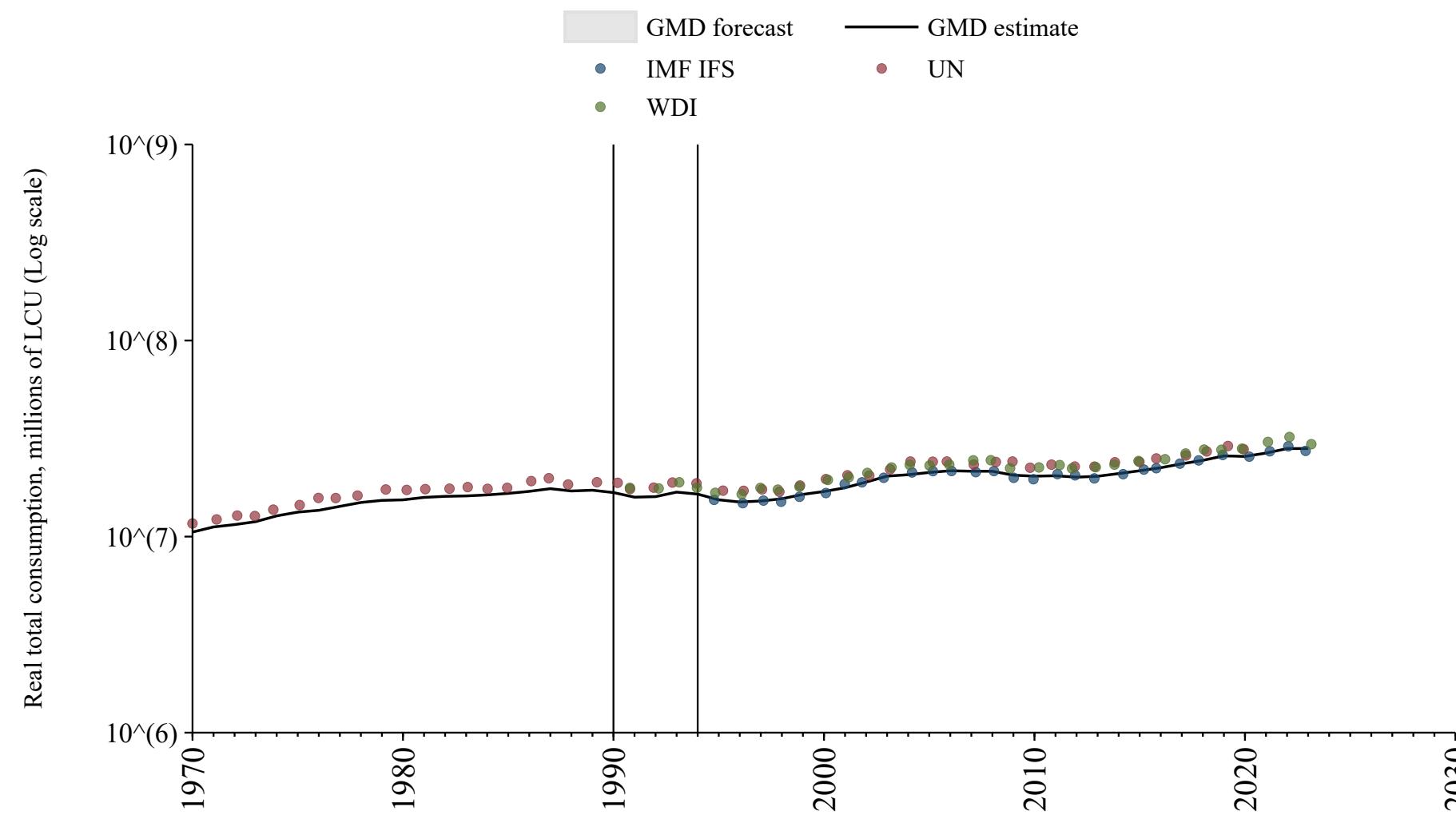
## Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



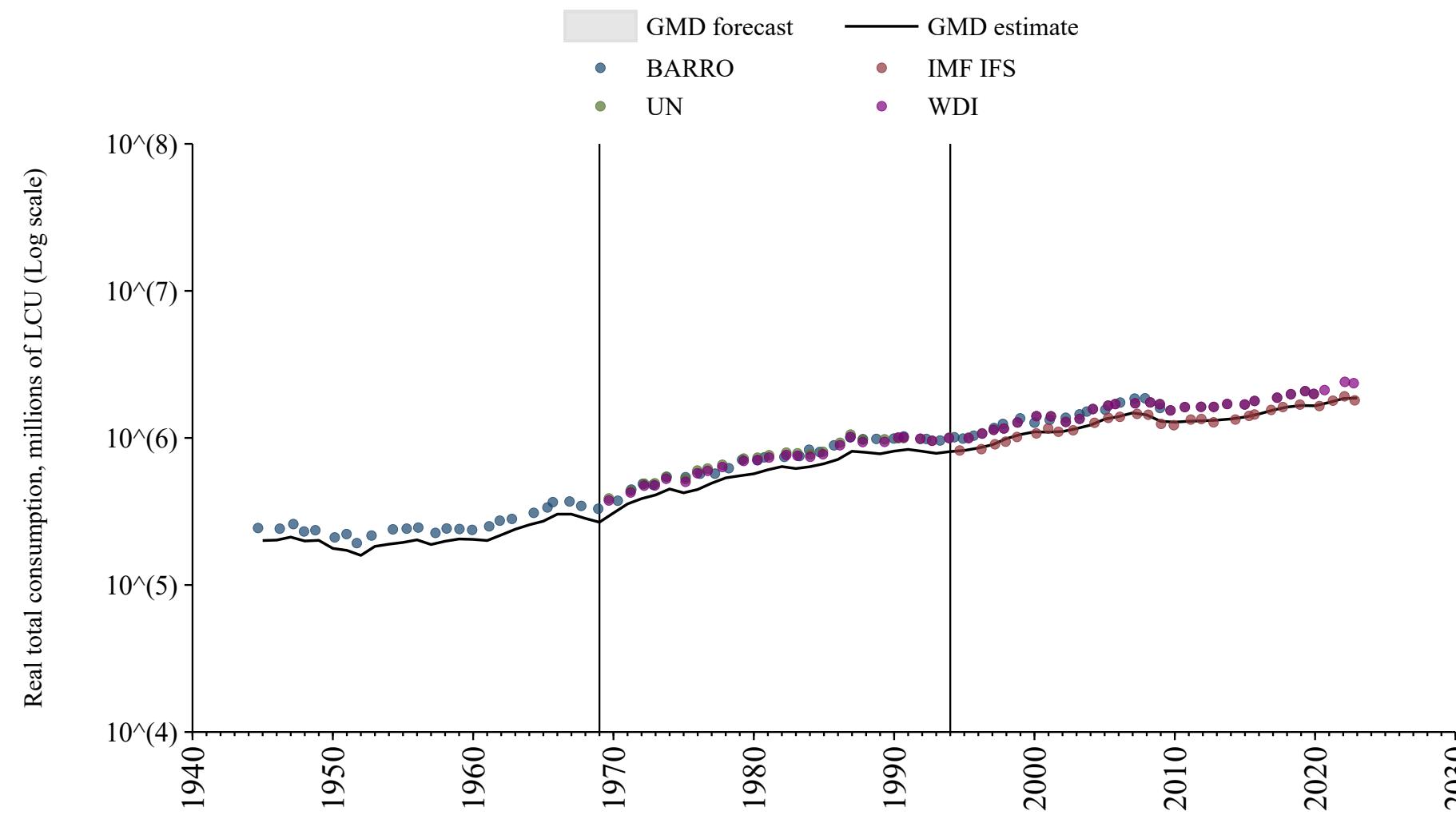
## Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 90.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 89.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



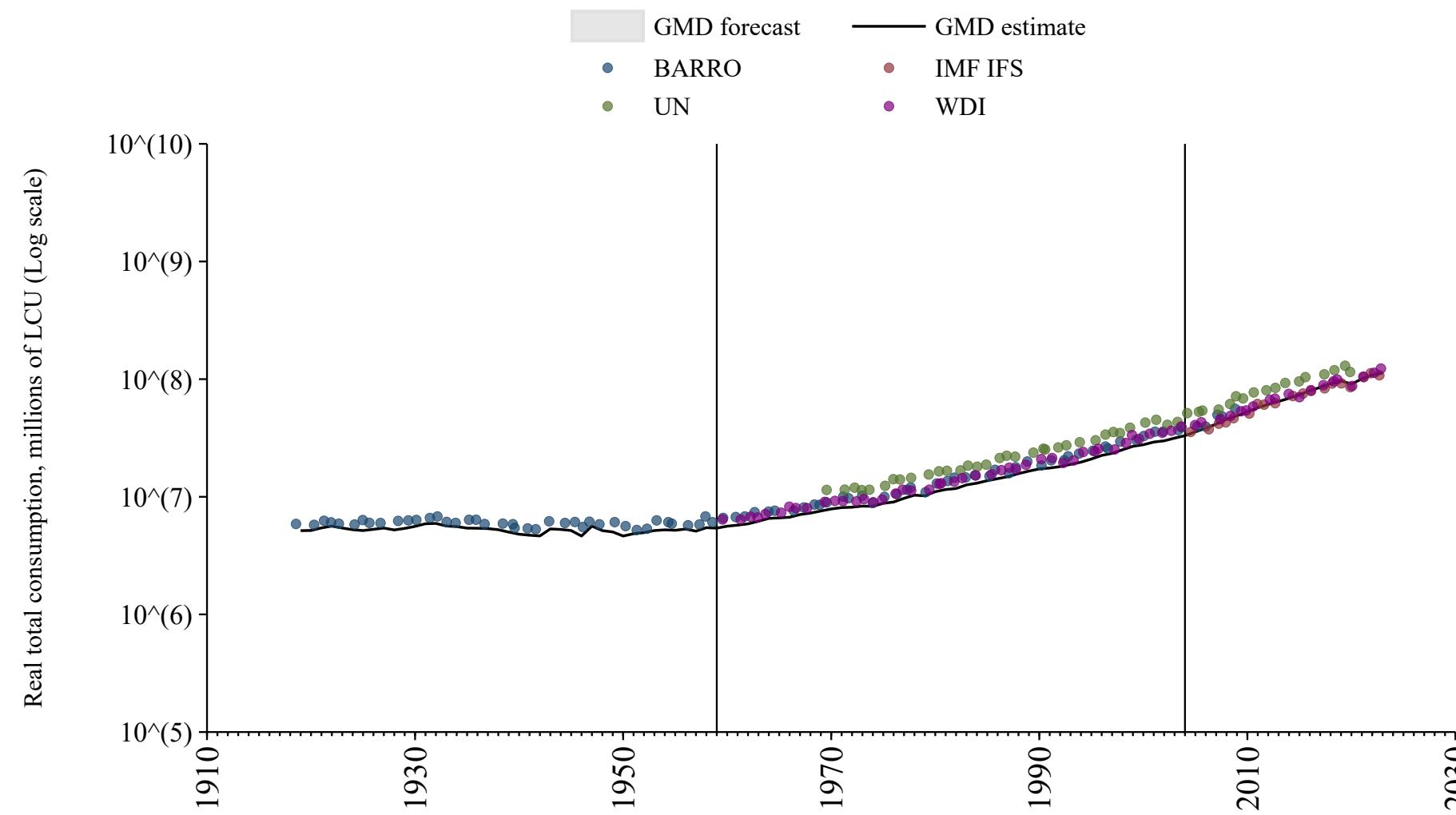
## Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1945 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 82.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 82.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



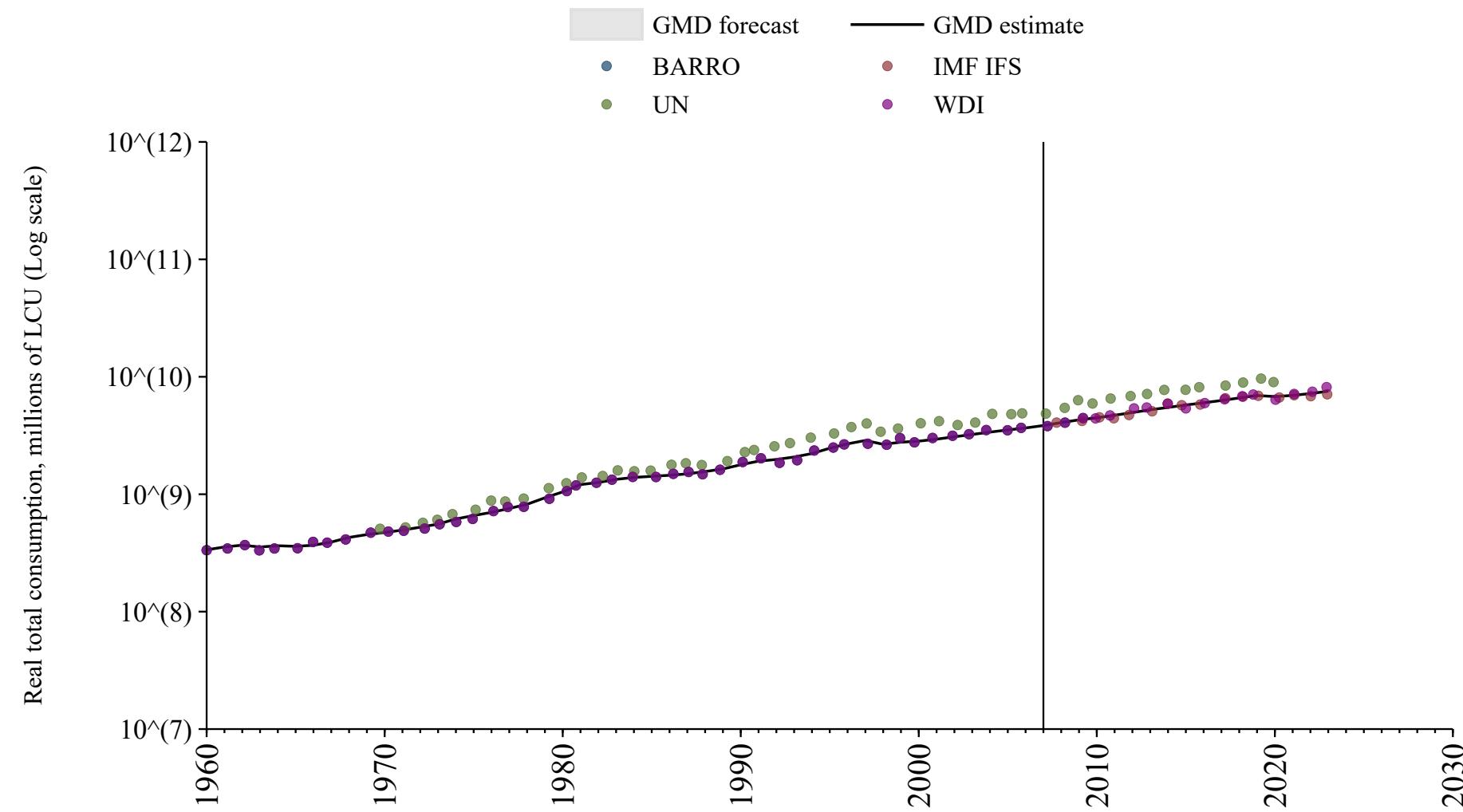
## India

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1919 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 87.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 87.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



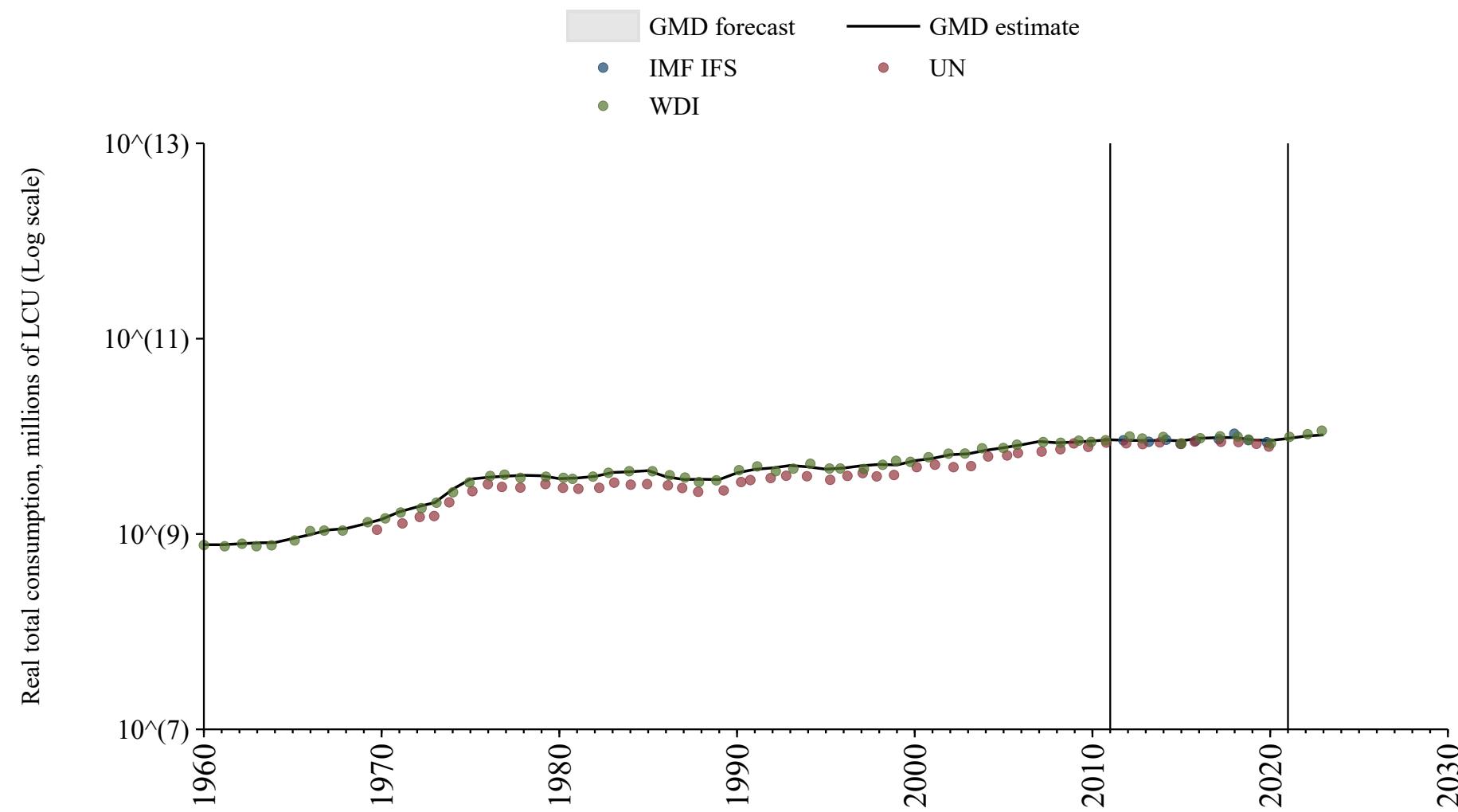
## Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 100.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2008 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



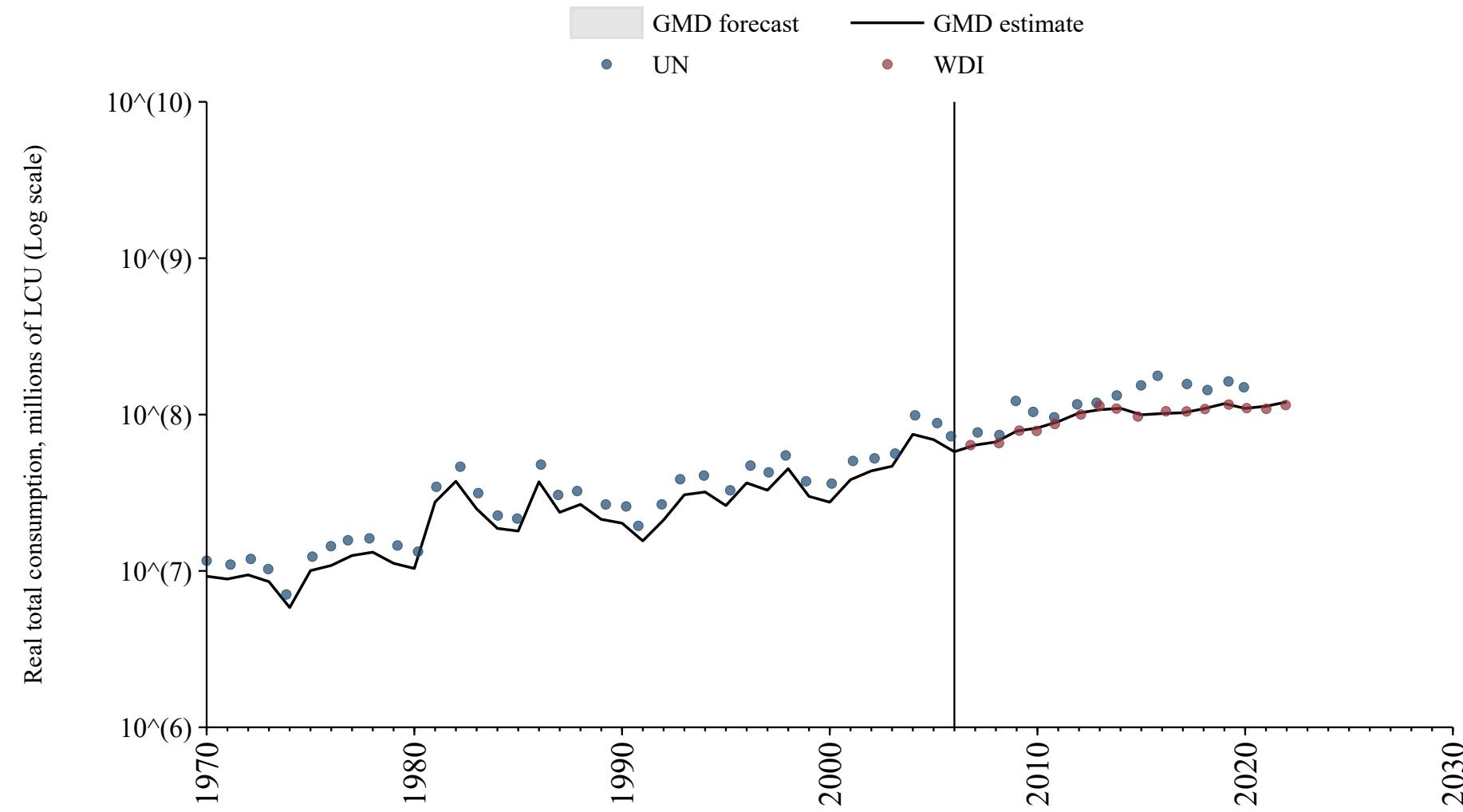
## Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 100.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2012 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 99.7%).



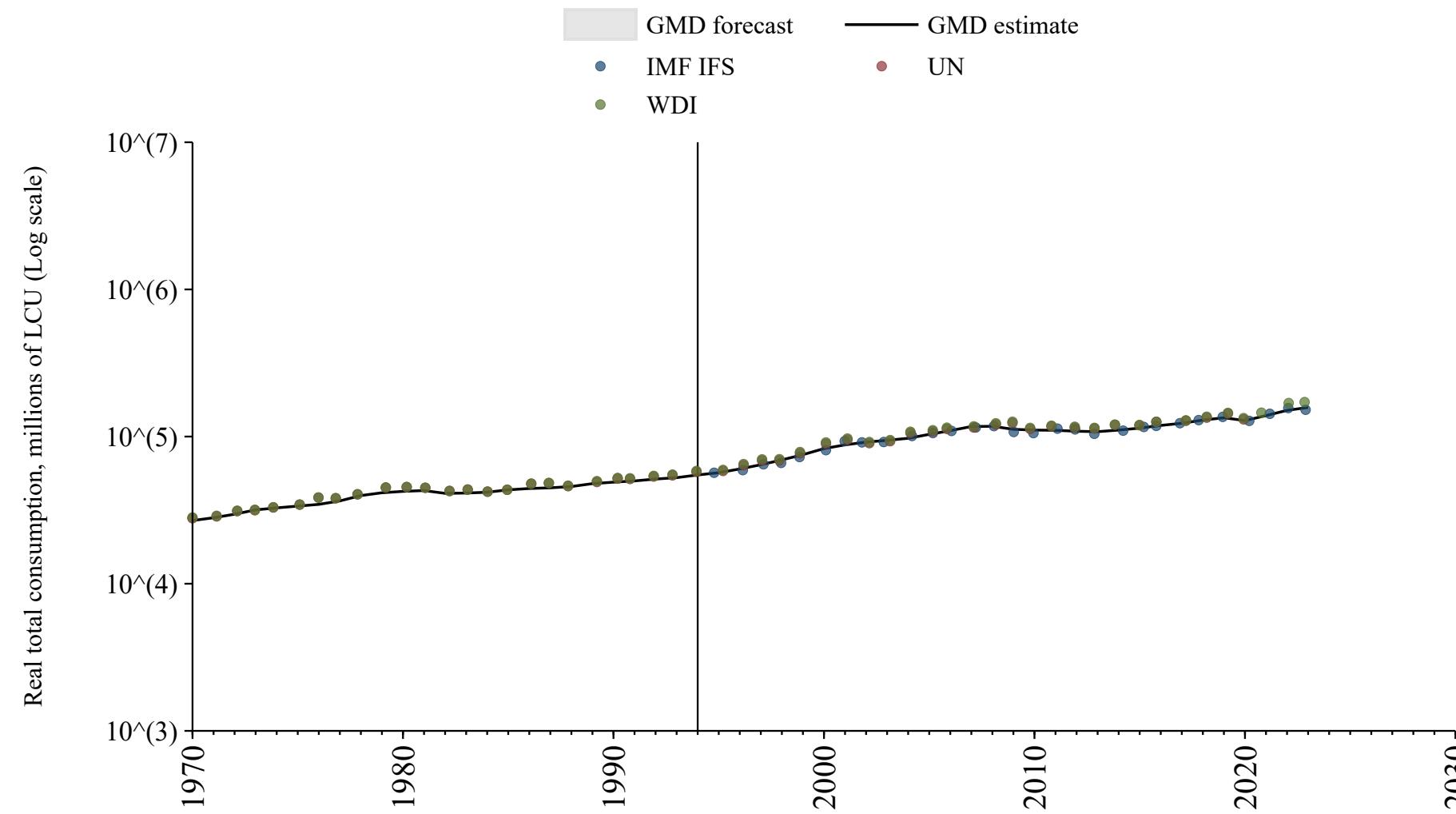
## Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007: (ratio = 79.5%).
World Bank (2024)	2007 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



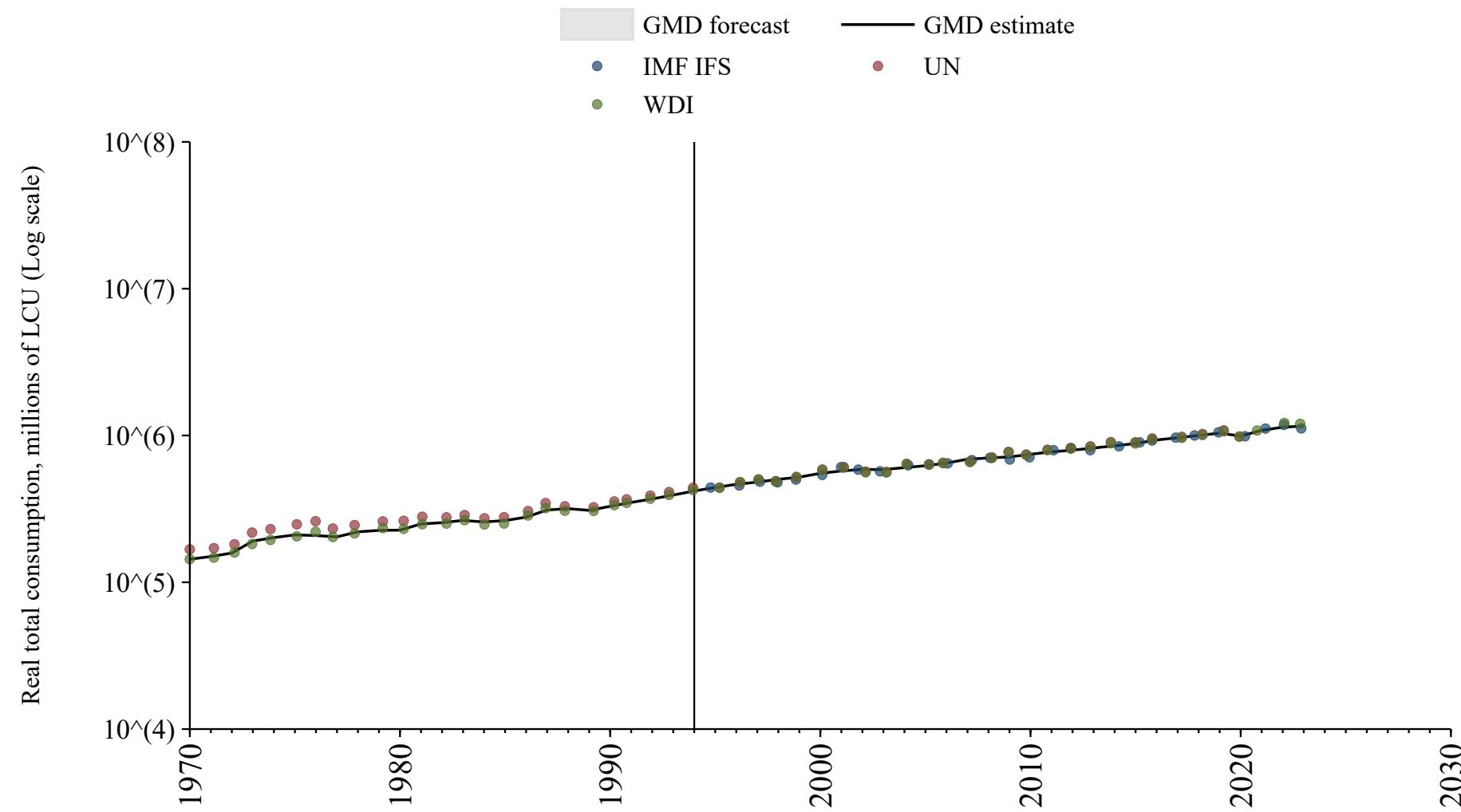
## Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 95.3%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



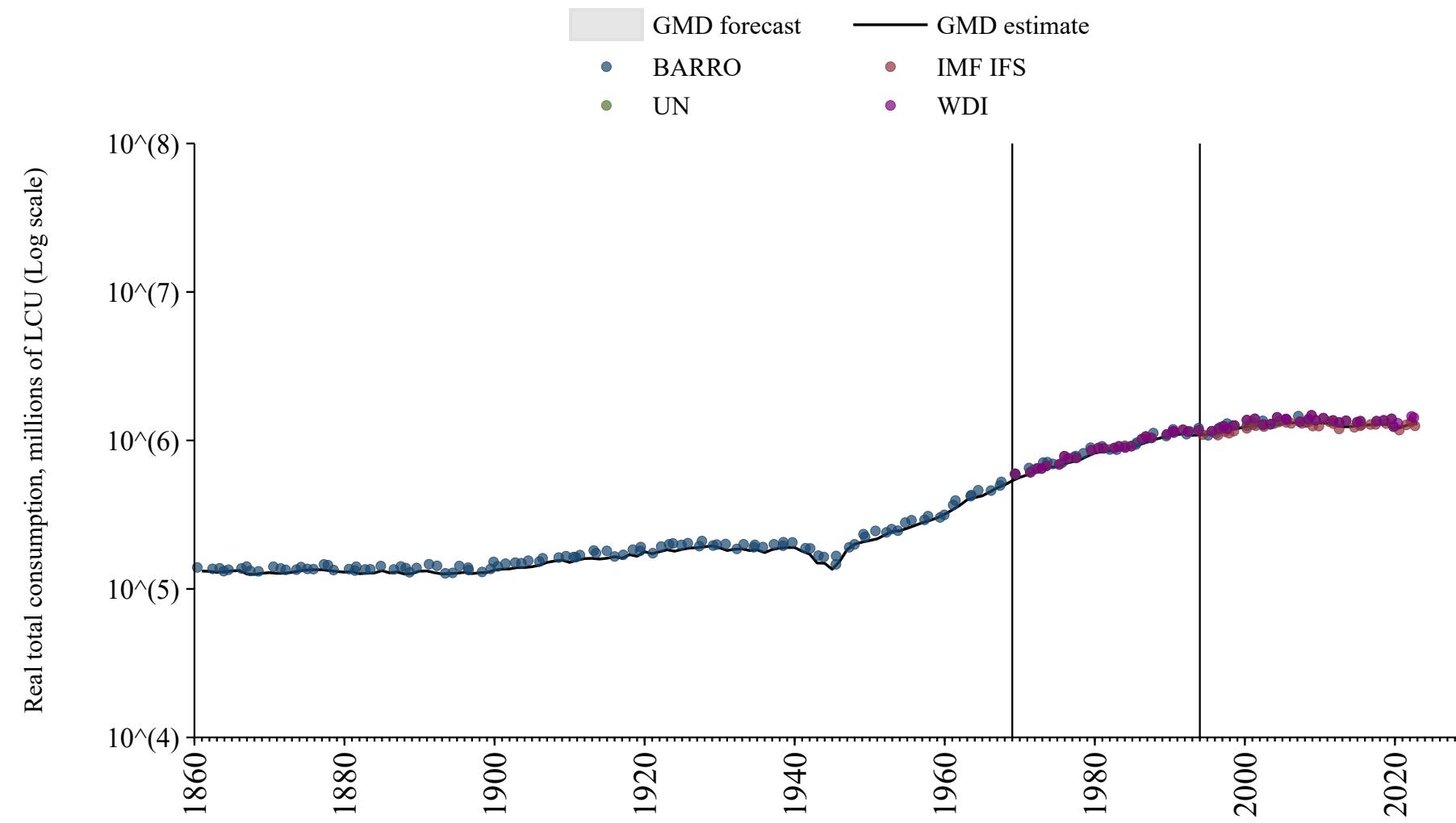
## Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.9%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



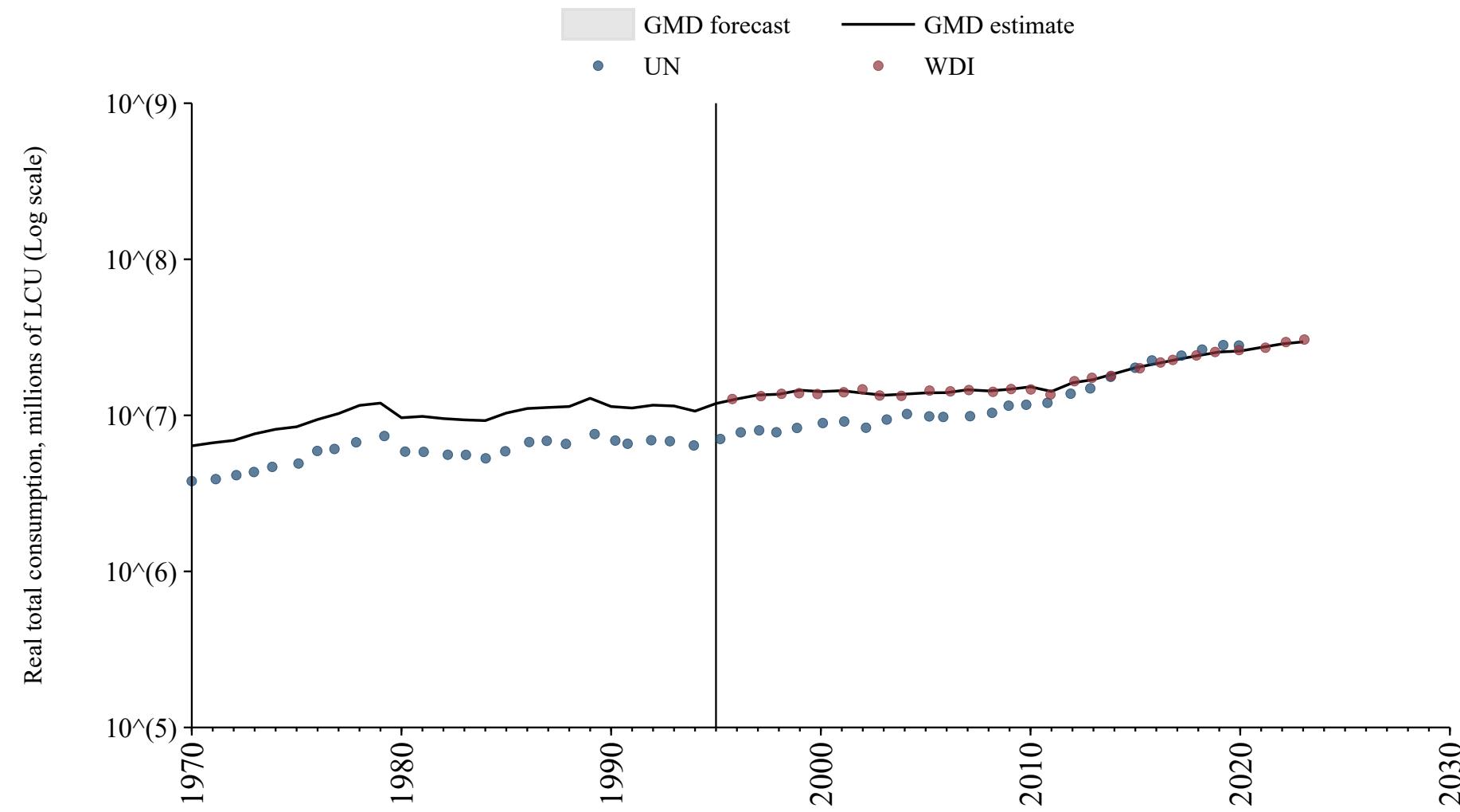
## Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1861 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 94.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 94.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



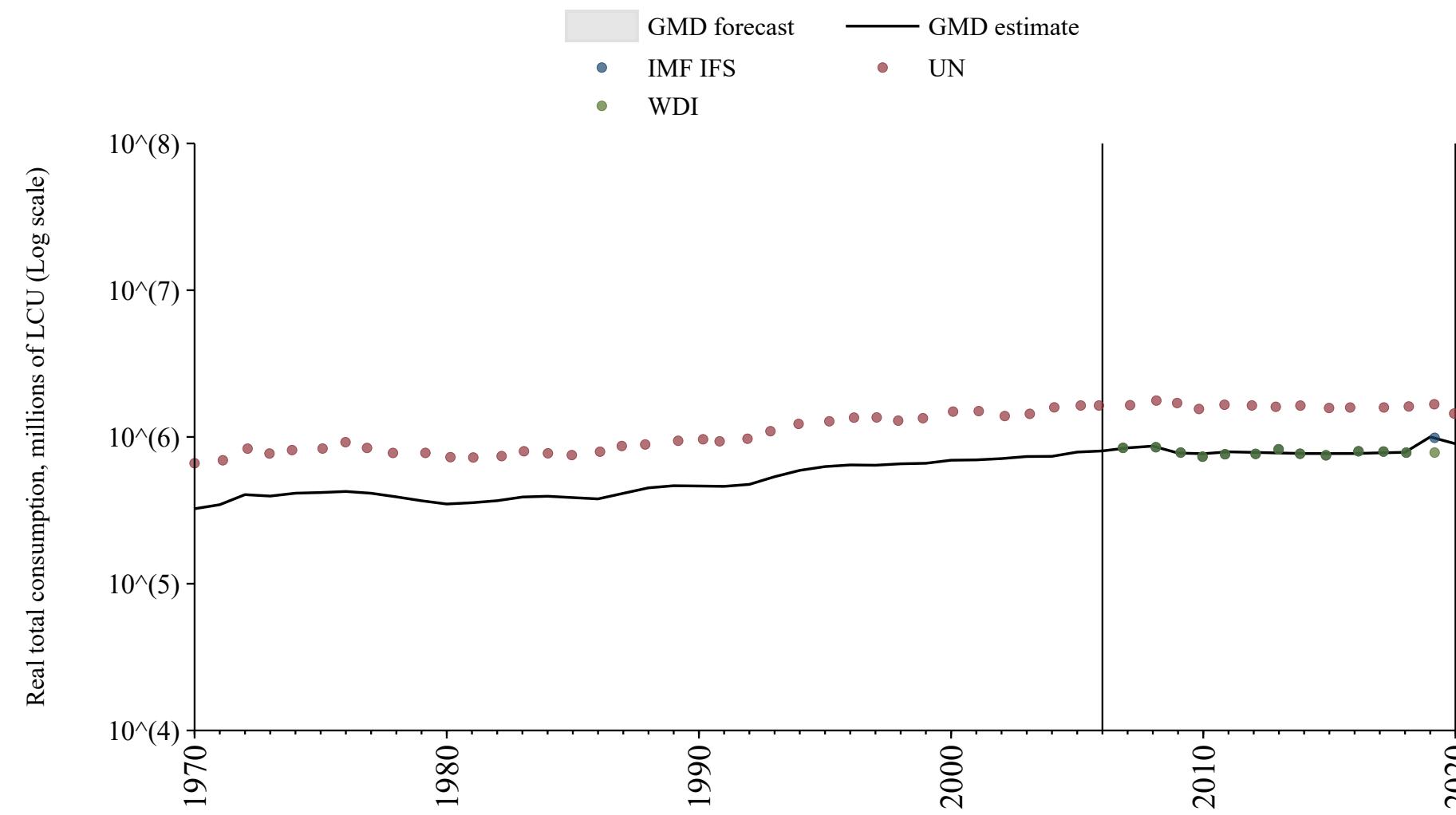
## Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 168.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1996 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



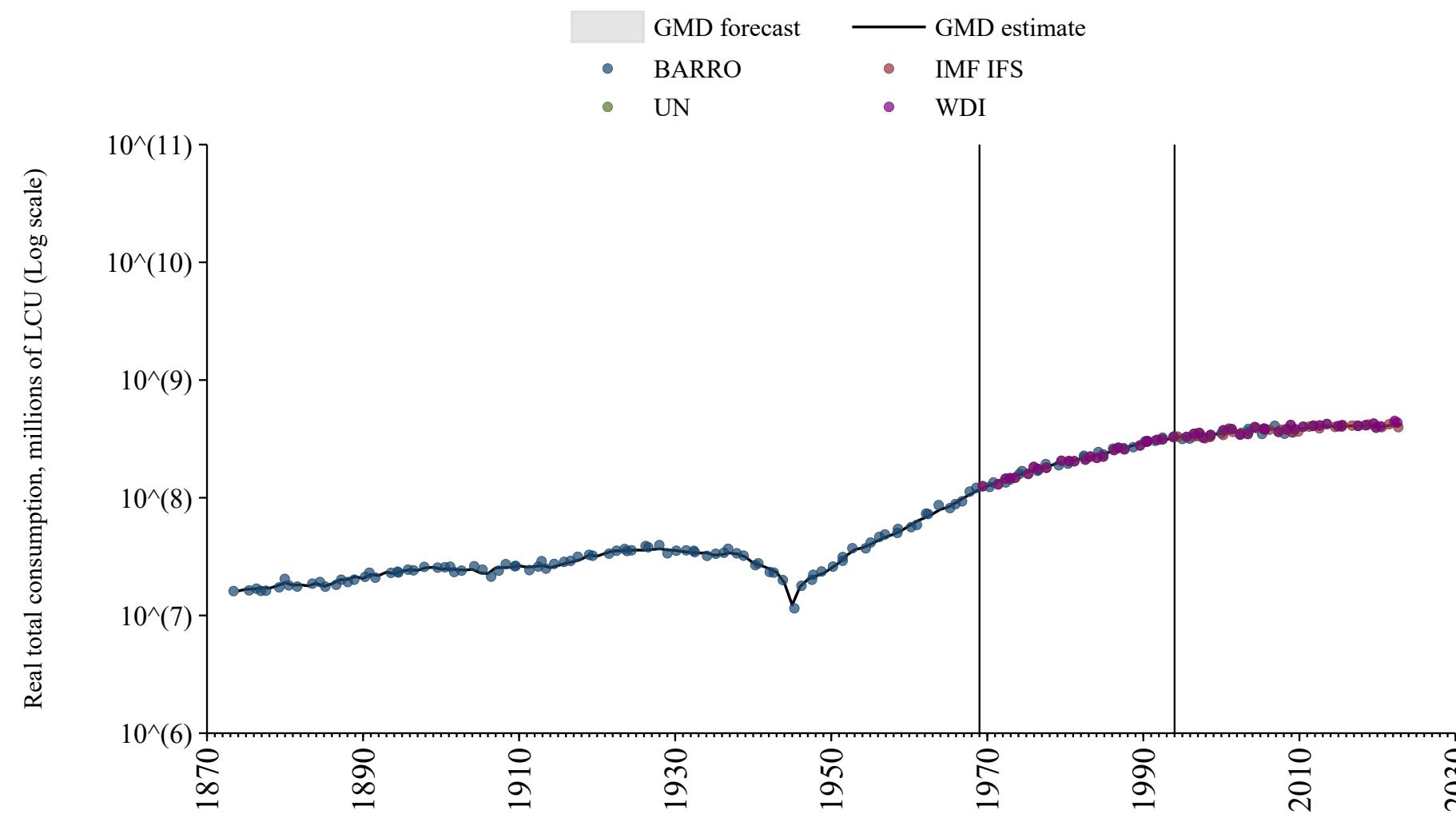
## Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007: (ratio = 48.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2007 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
United Nations (2024)	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021: (ratio = 61.6%).



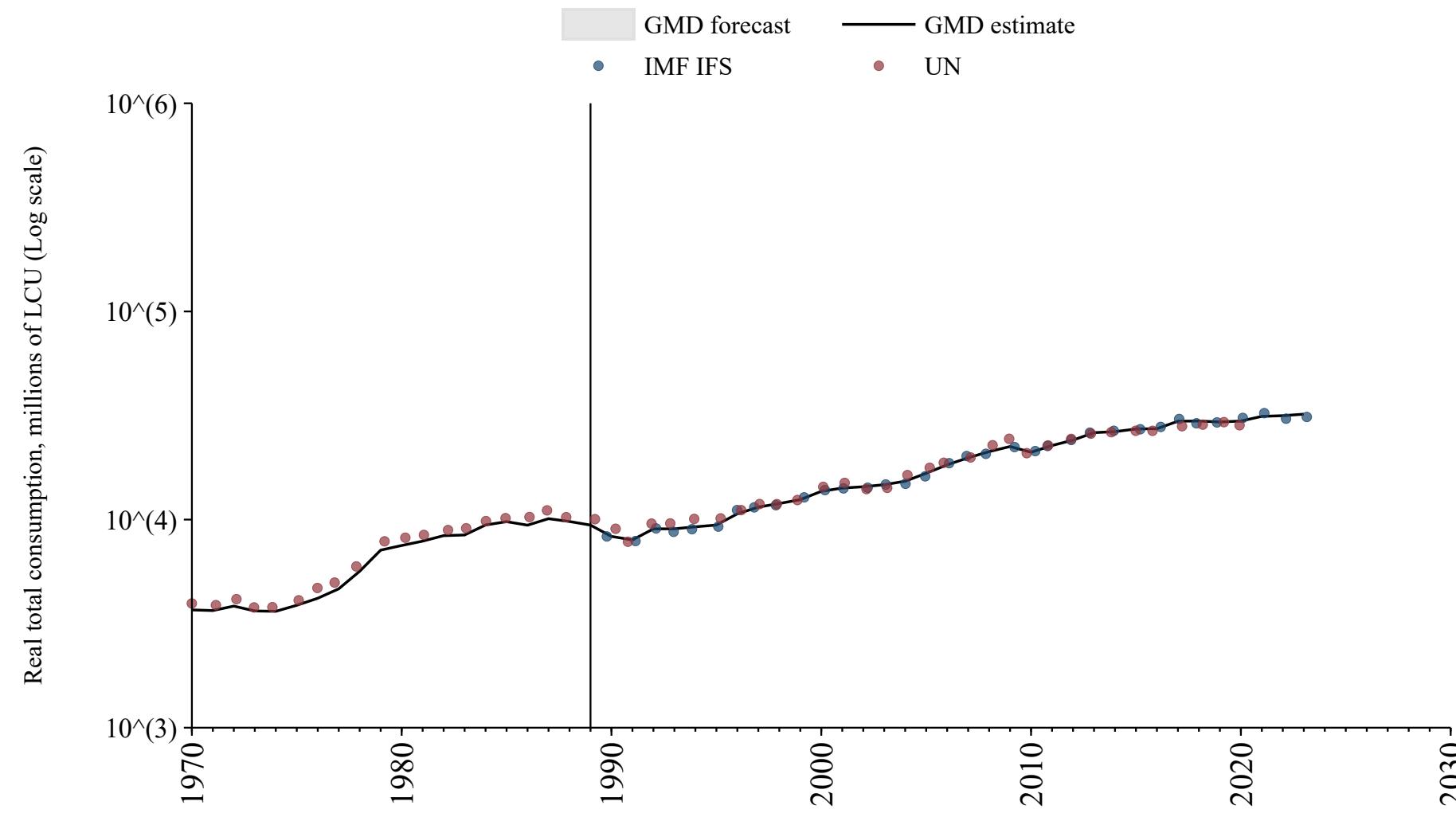
## Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1874 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



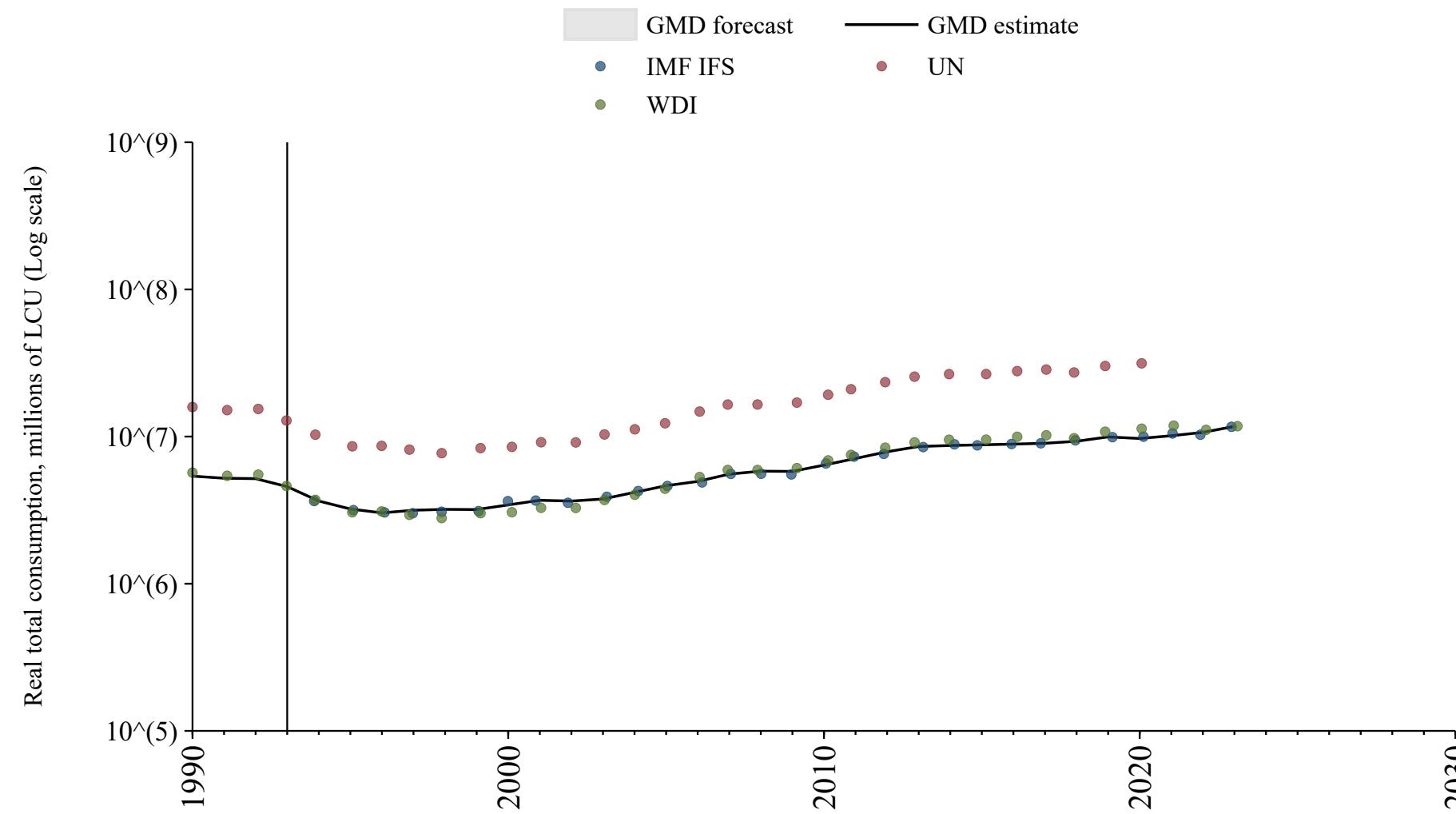
## Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 93%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



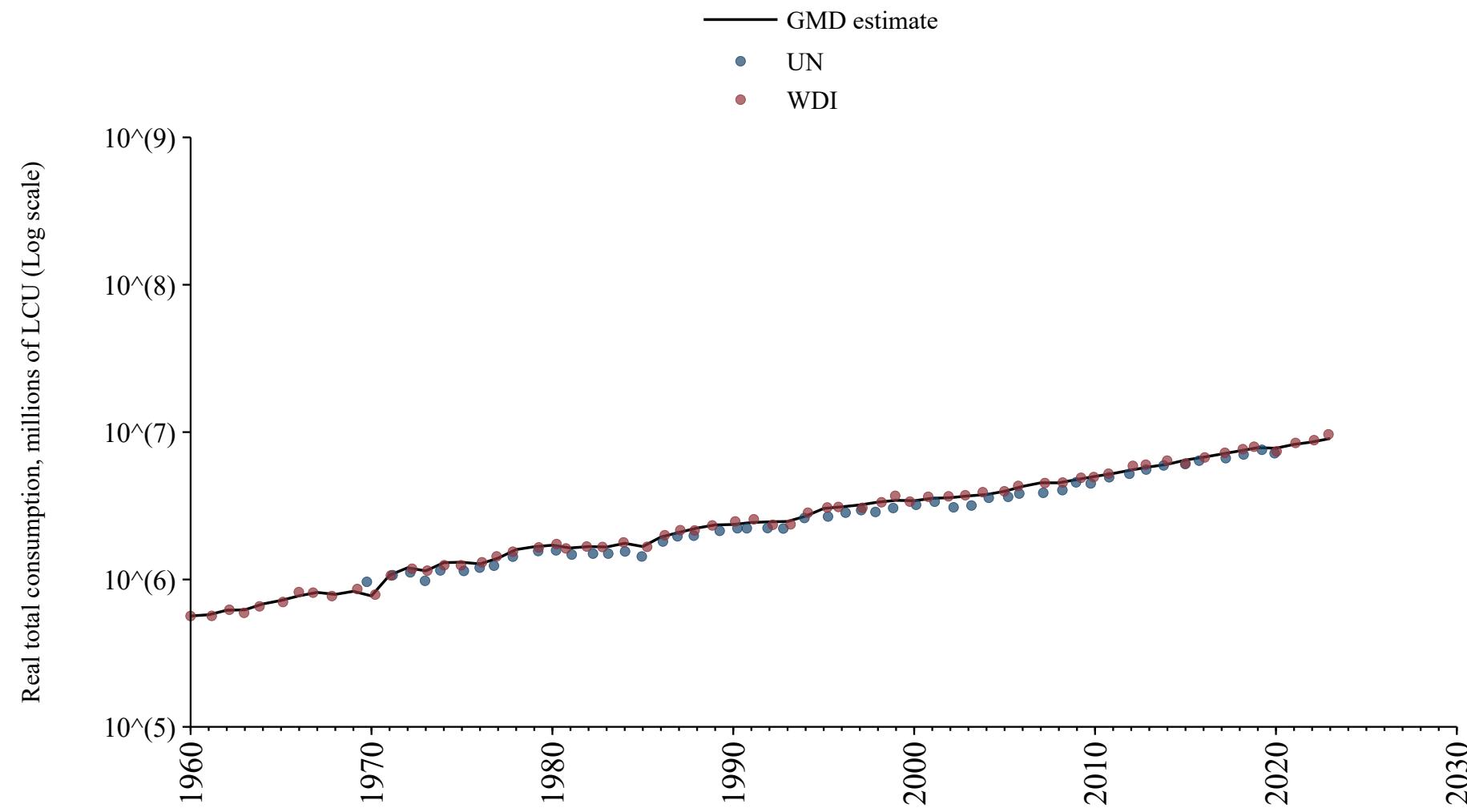
## Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 94.6%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



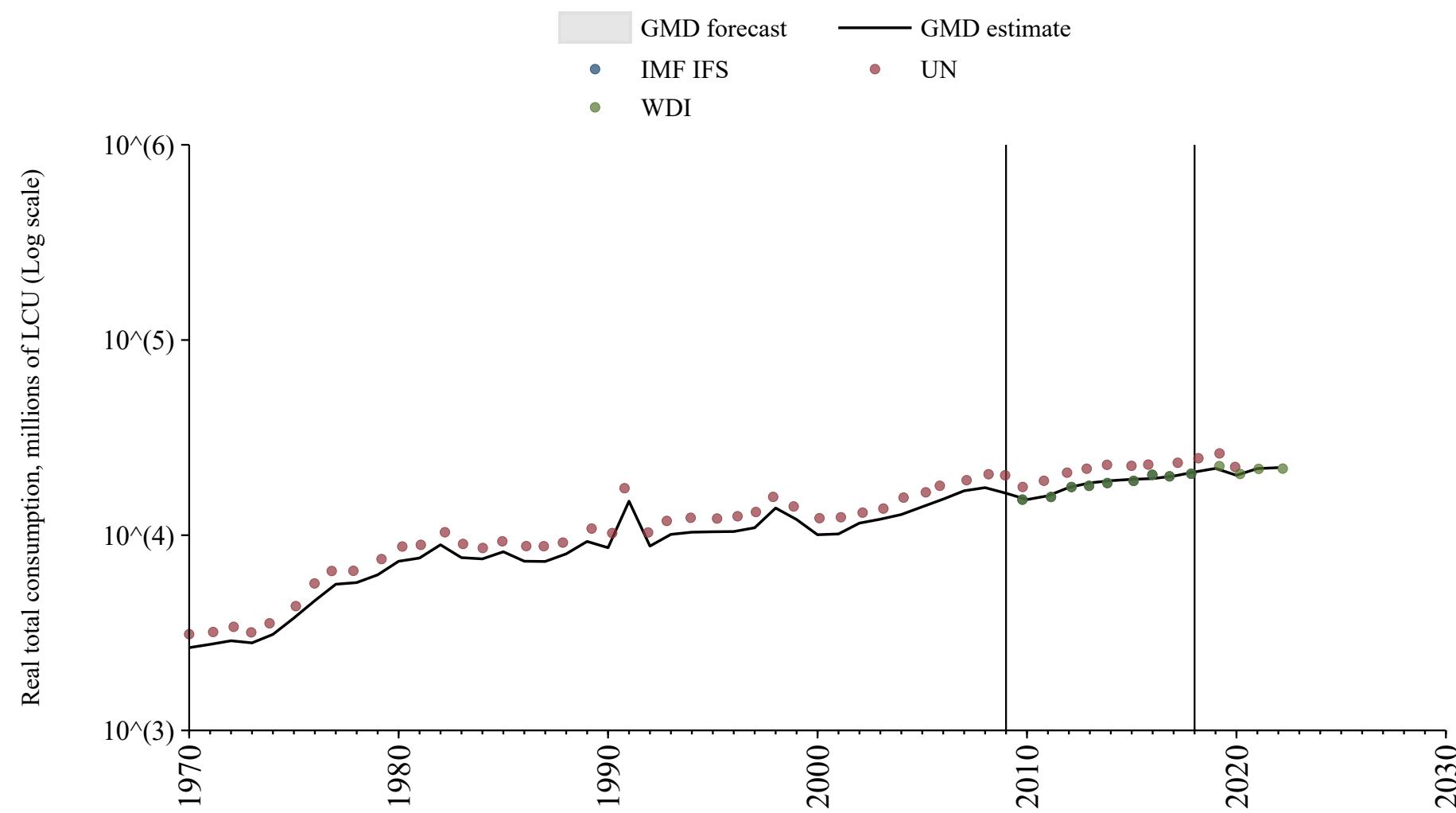
## Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



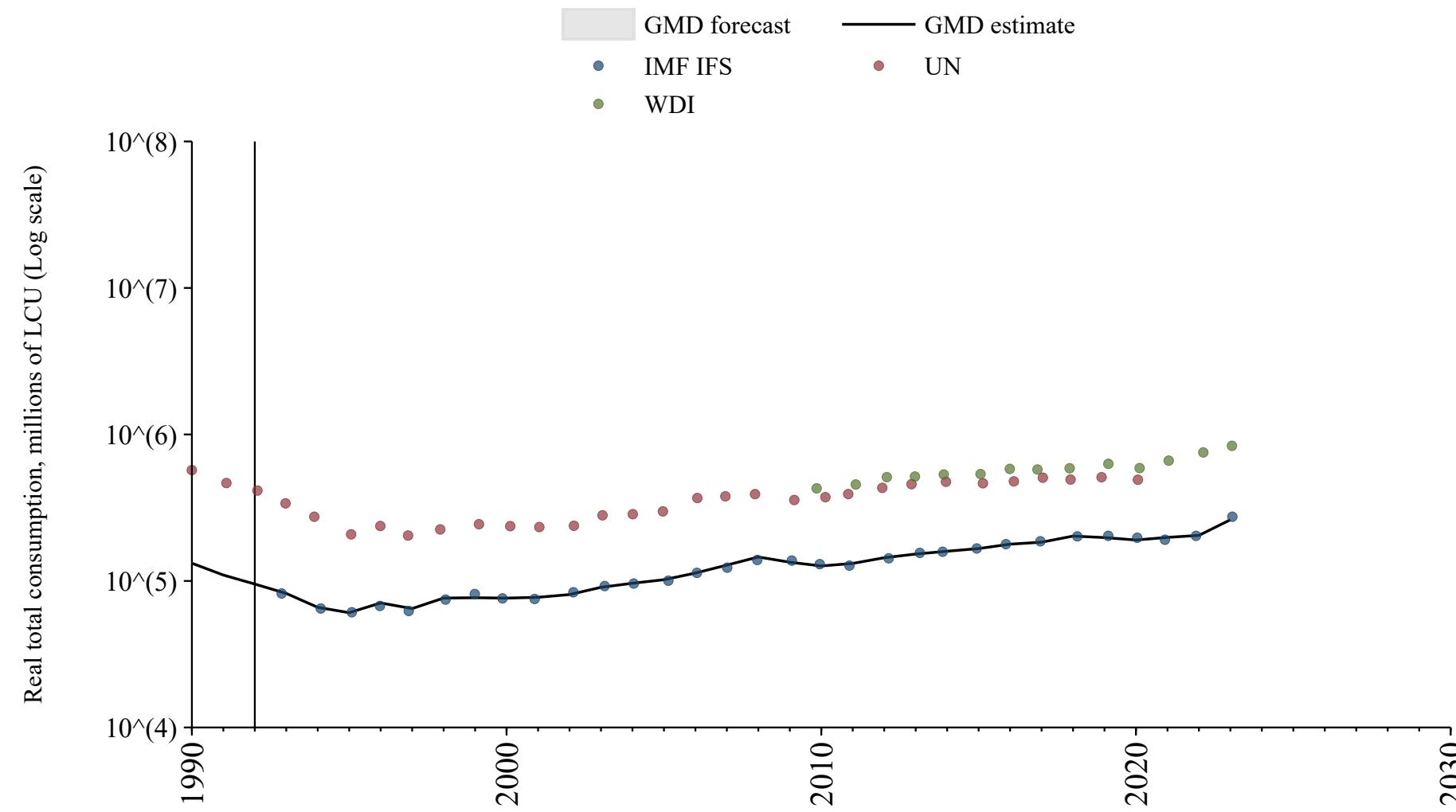
## Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 85.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2010 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019
World Bank (2024)	2019 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023



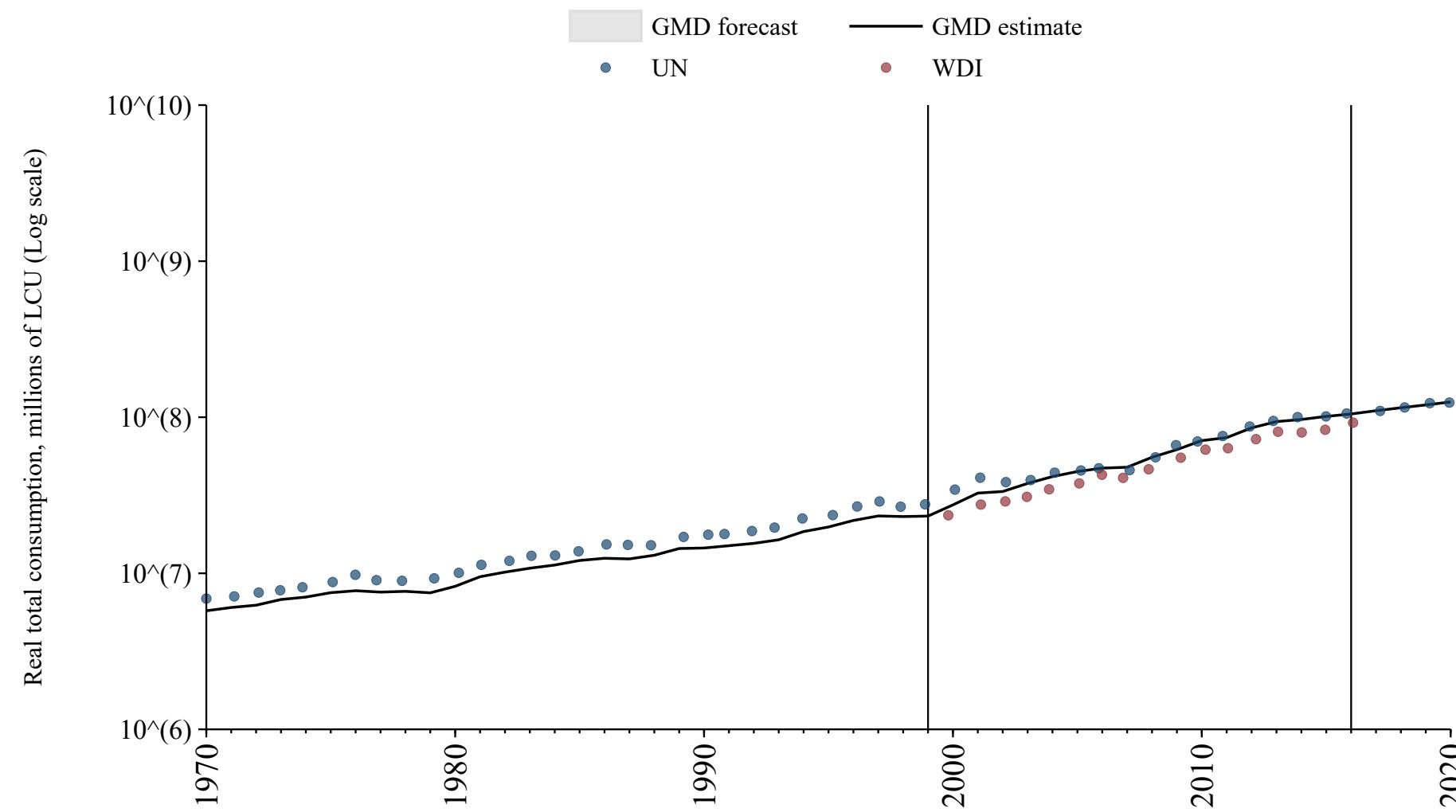
## Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 23.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



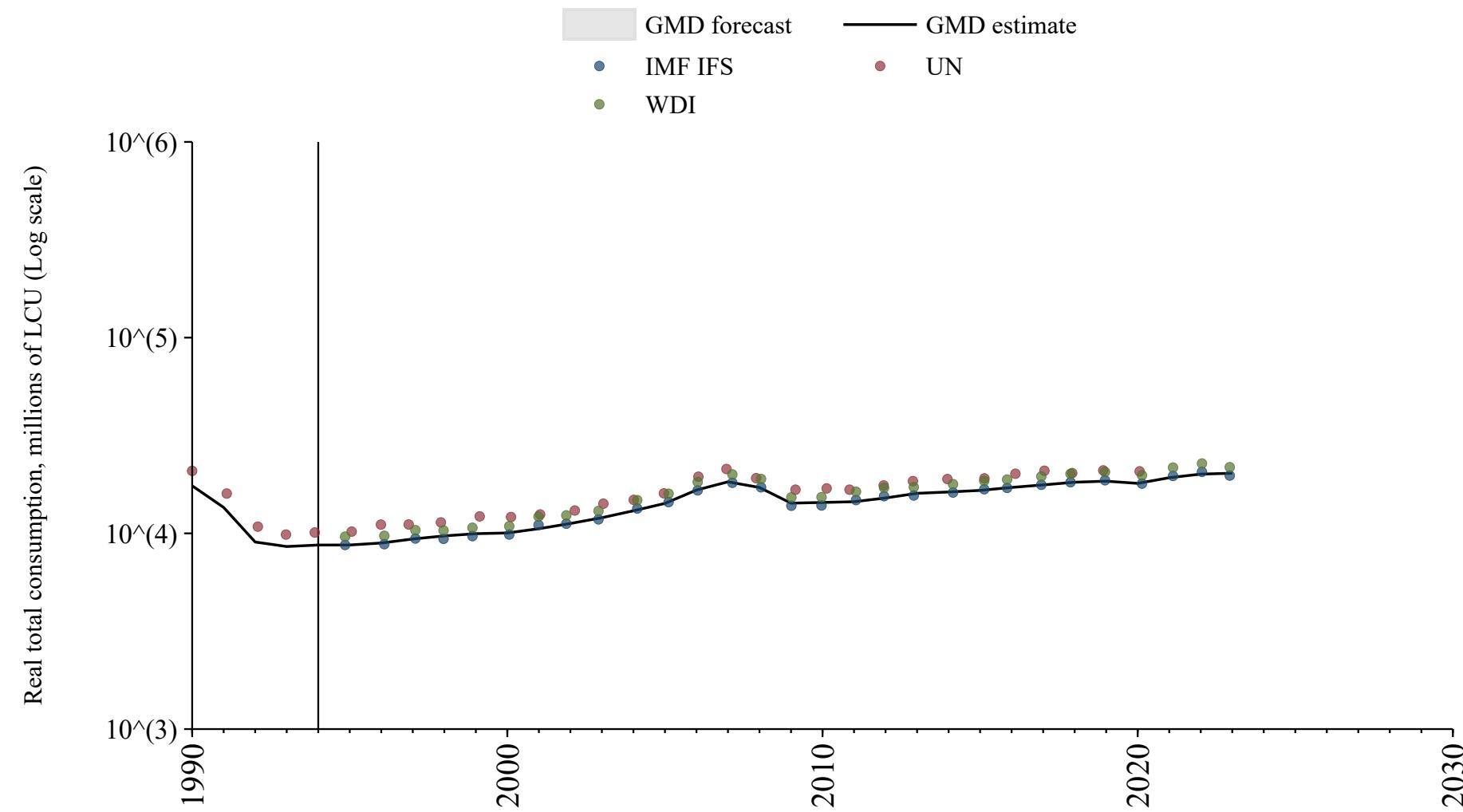
## Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 83.5%).
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 116.5%).
United Nations (2024)	2017 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



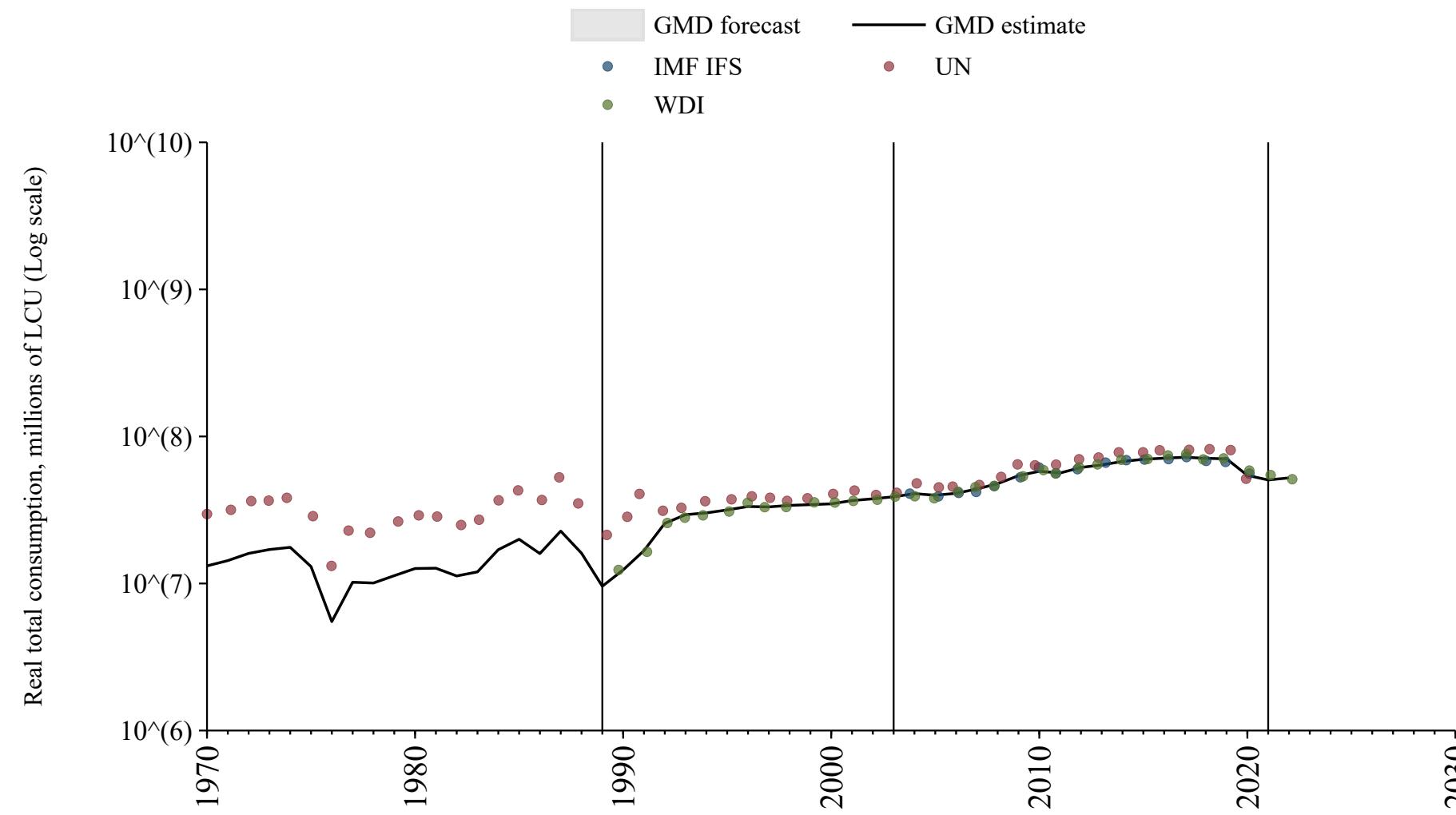
## Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 83.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



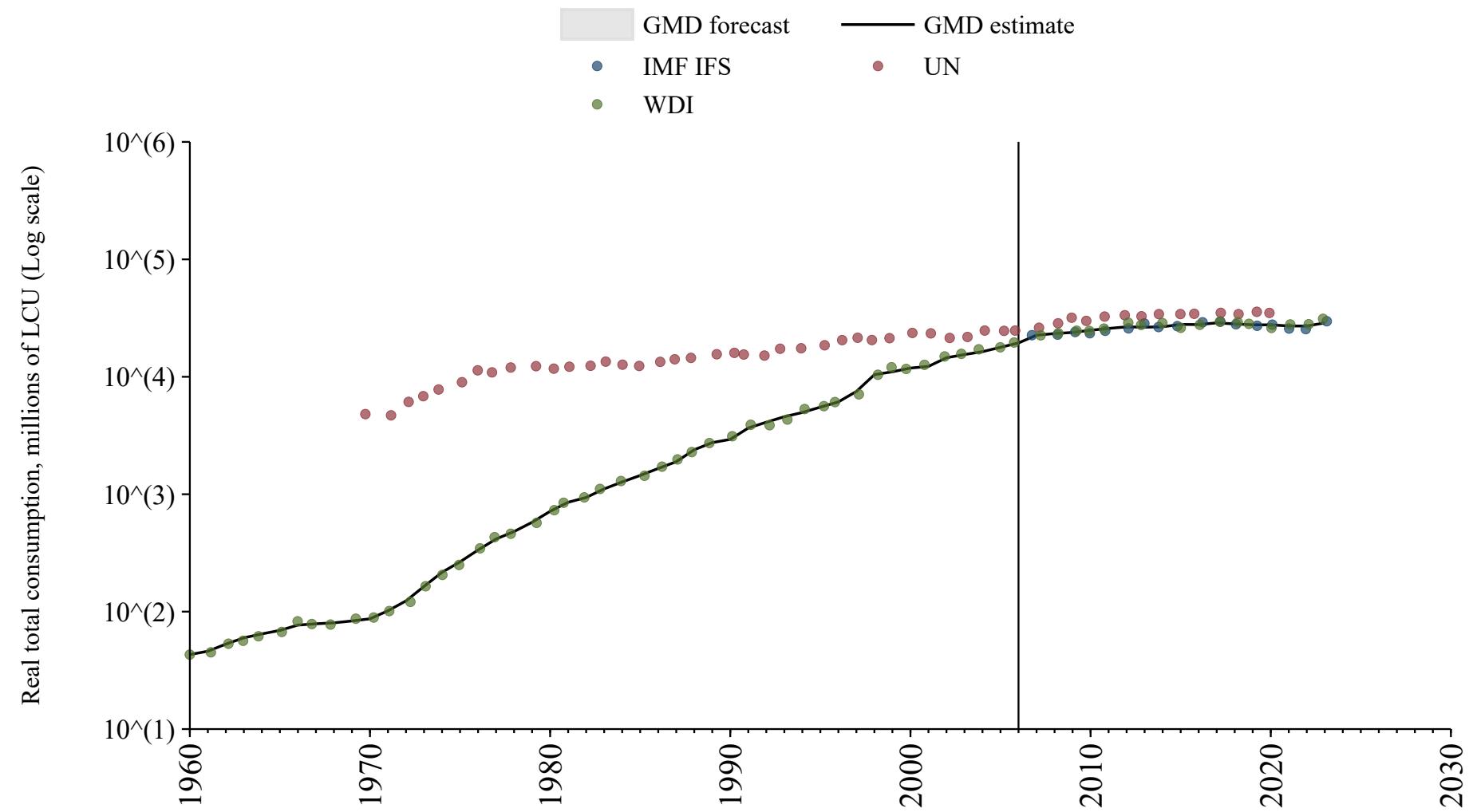
## Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 44.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2004 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 97.5%).



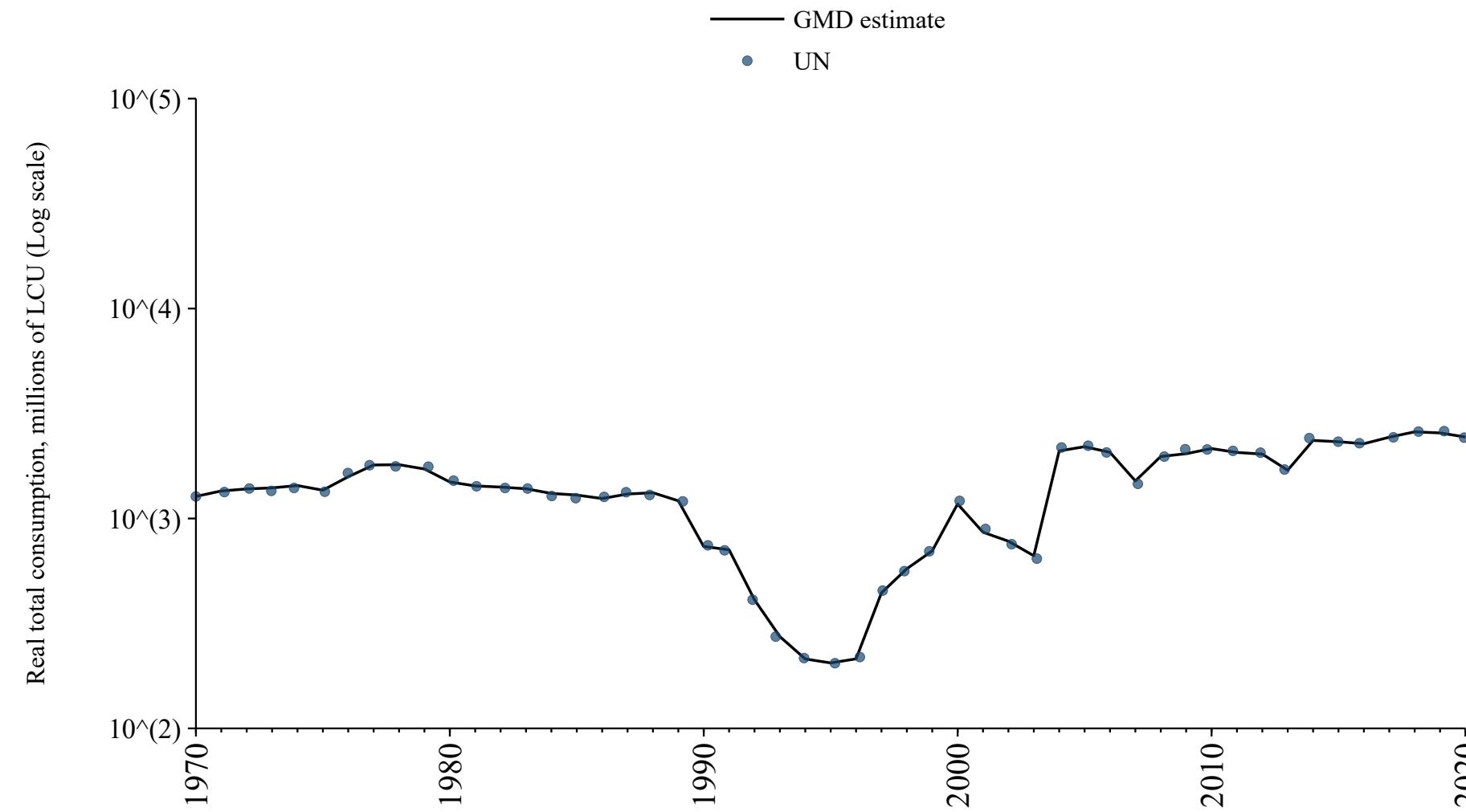
## Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2007 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



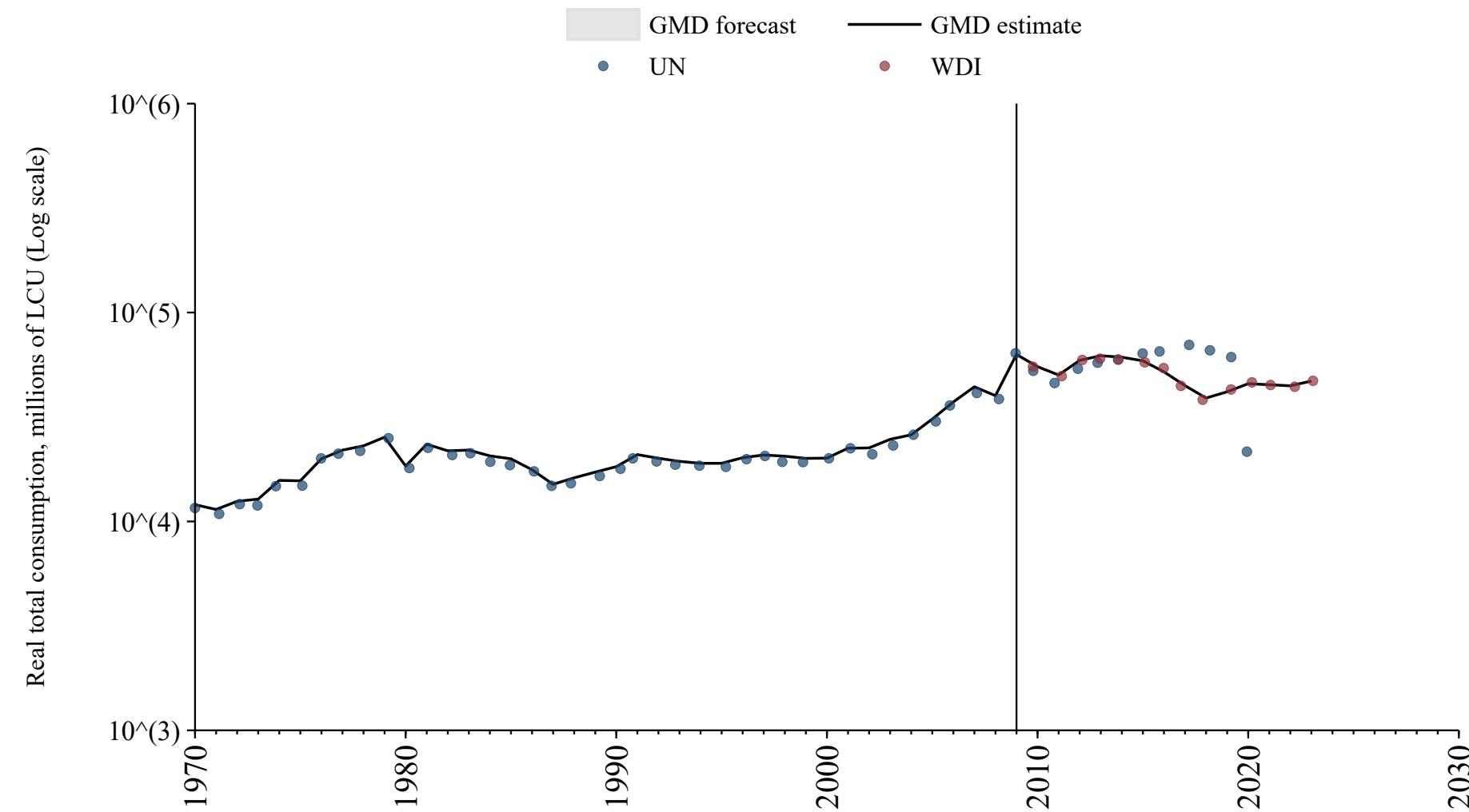
## Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



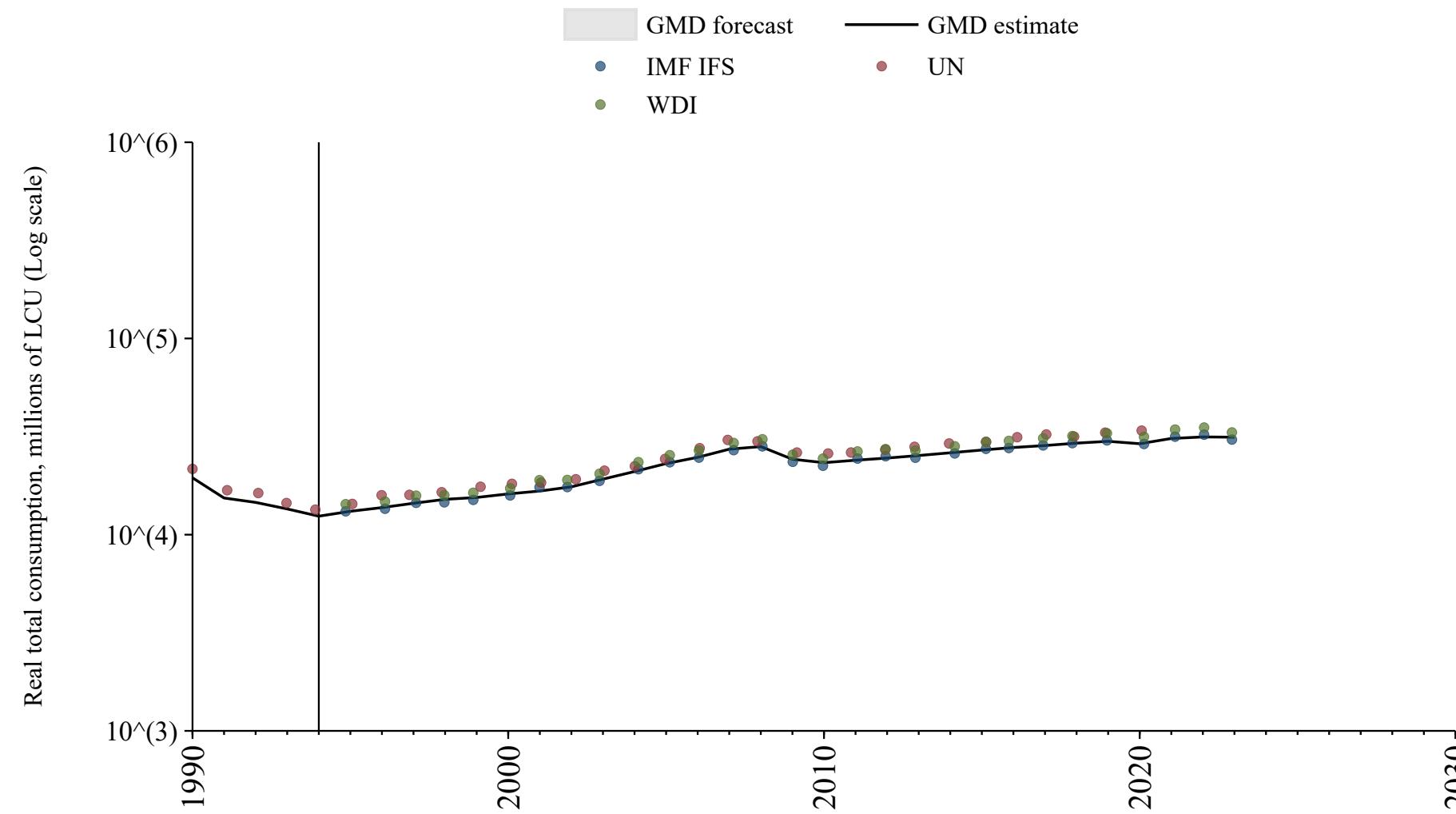
## Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 103.7%).
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



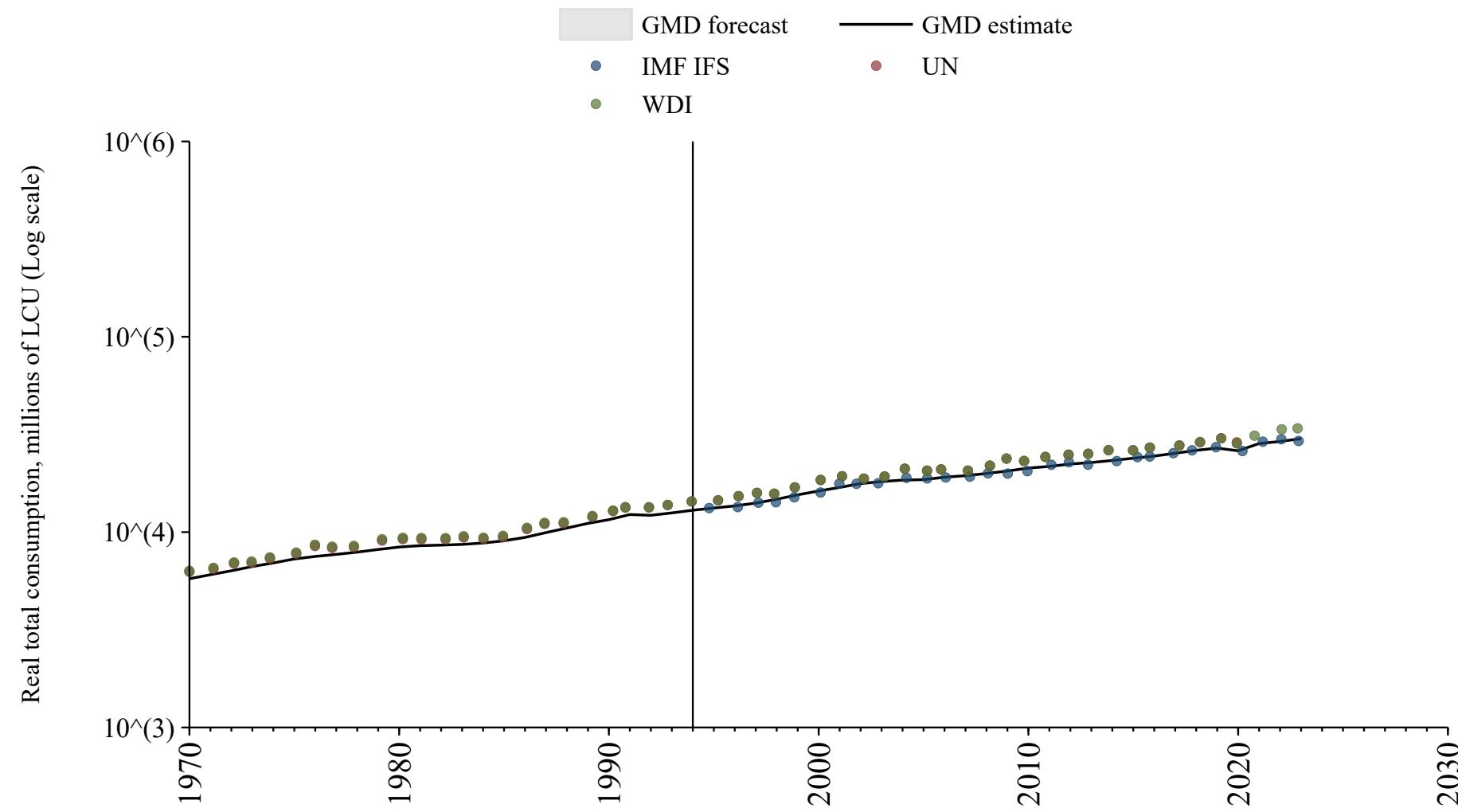
## Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 90.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



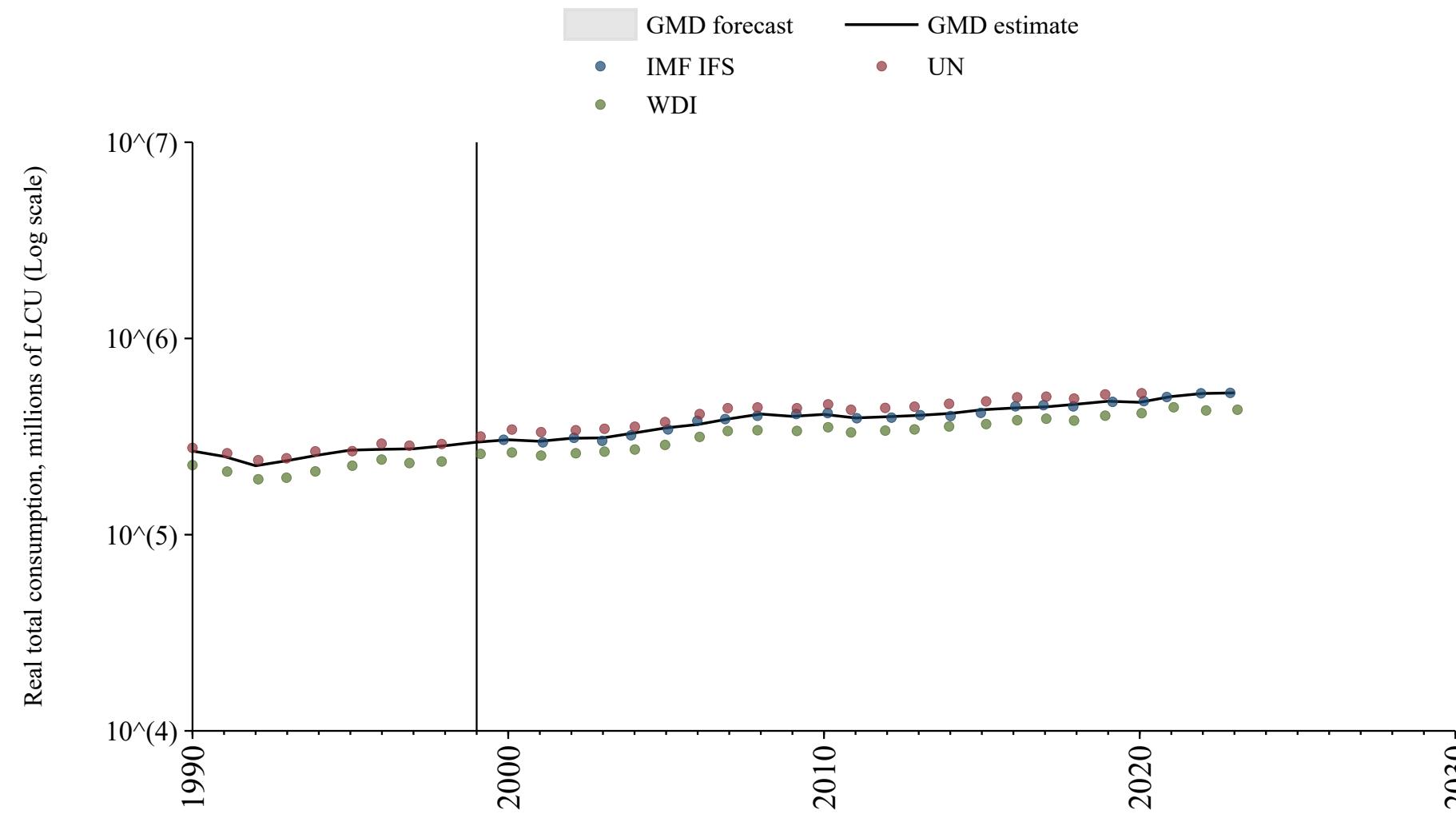
## Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 91%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



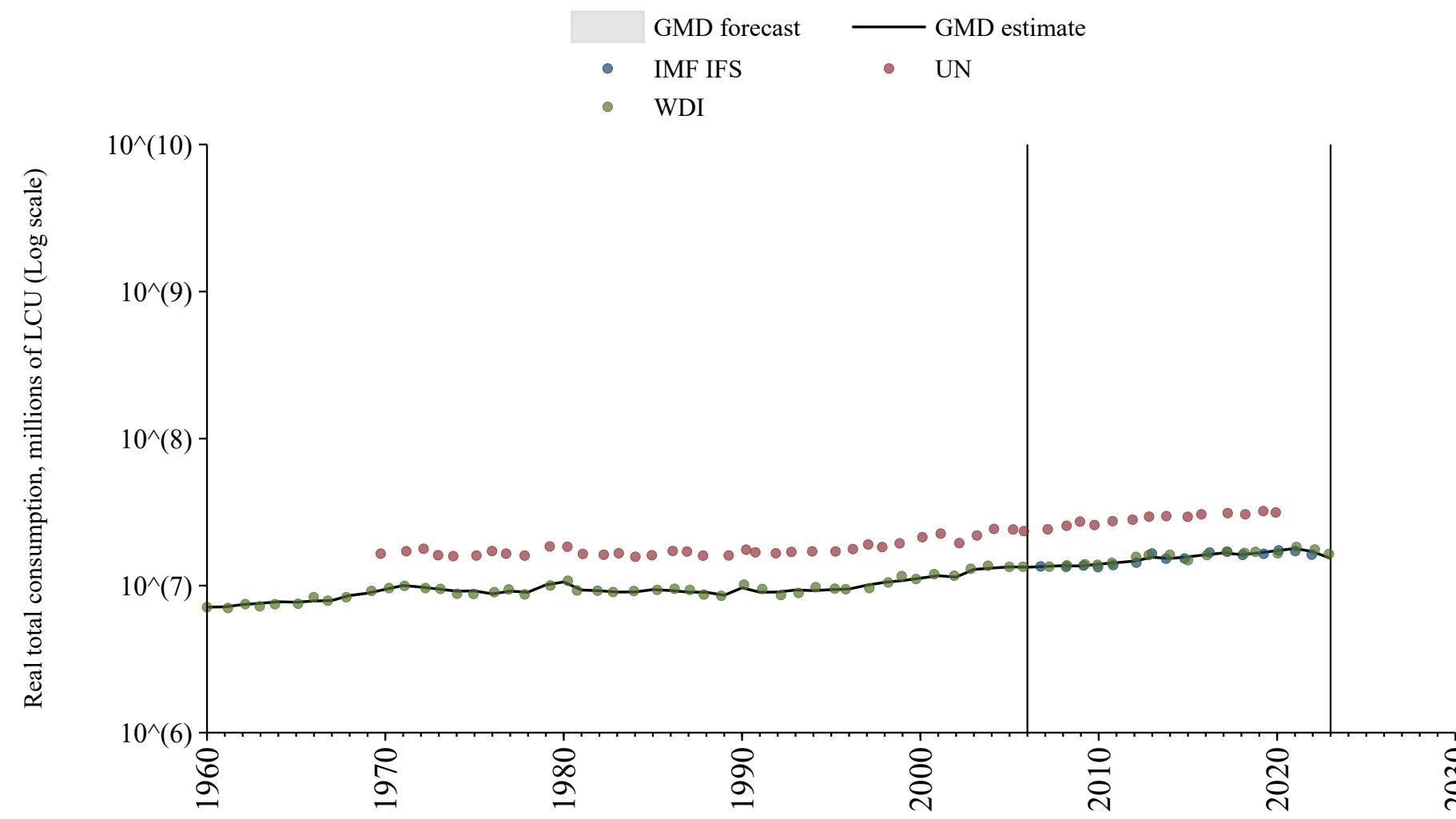
## Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 117.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



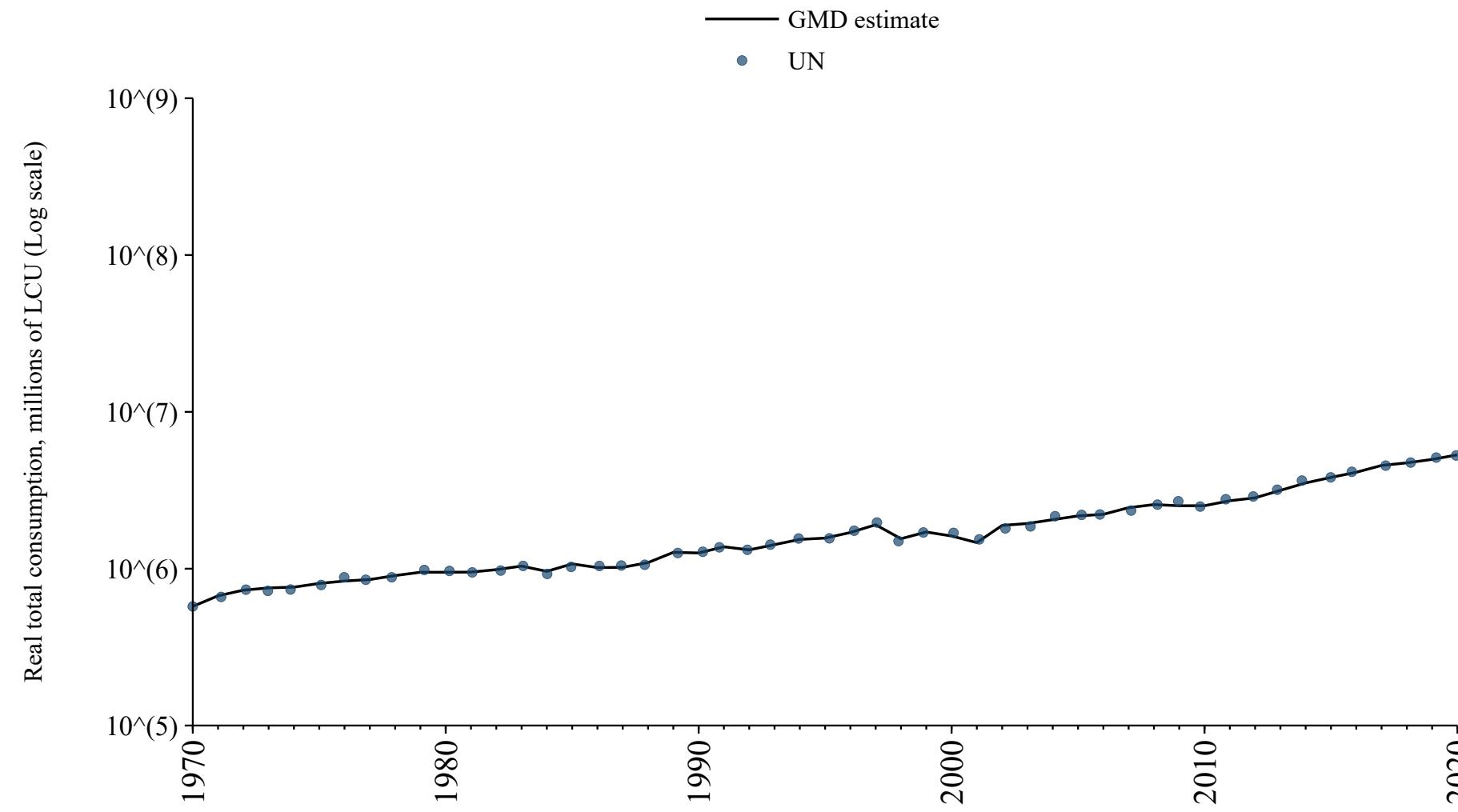
## Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2007 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 99.5%).



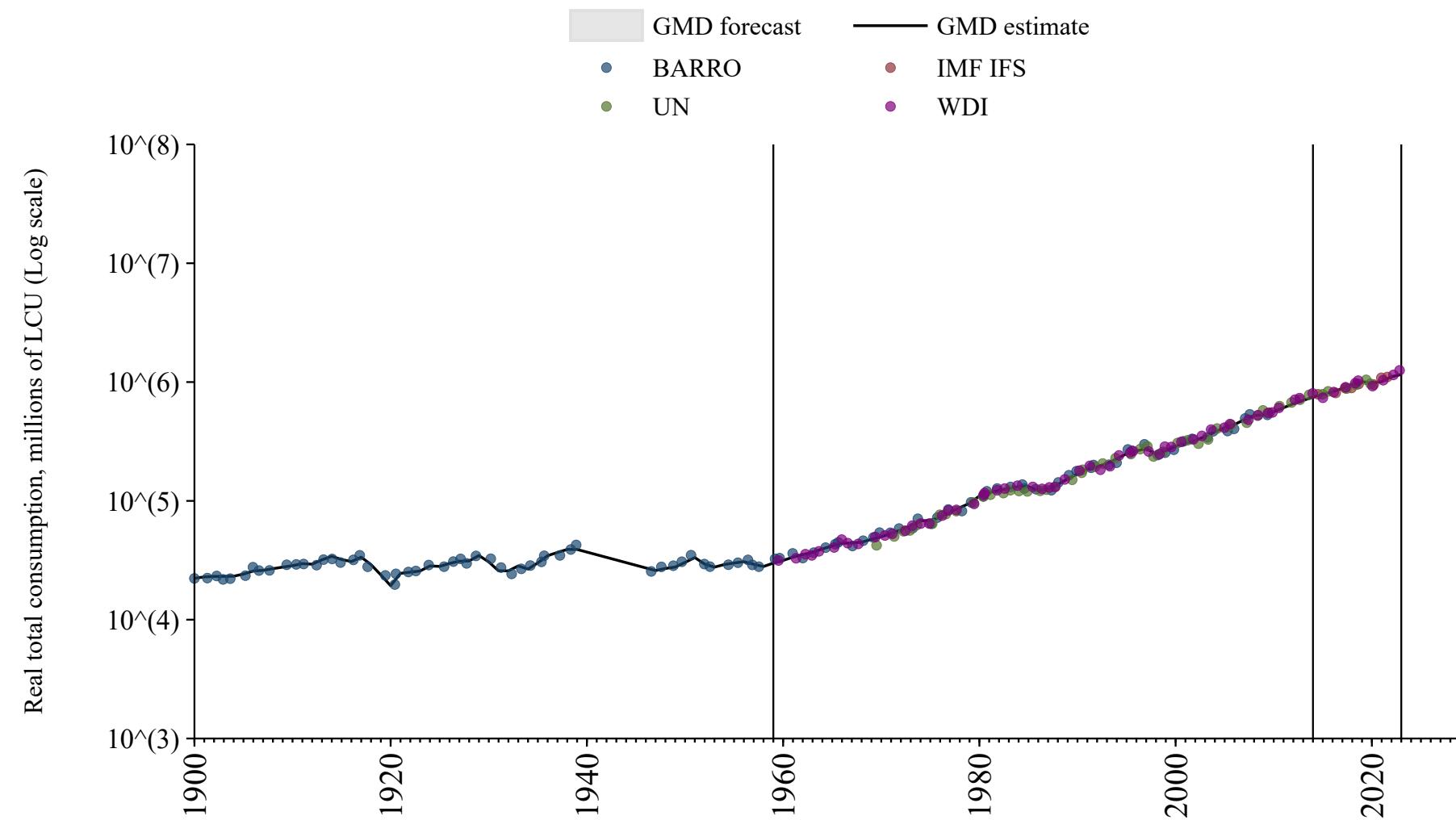
## Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



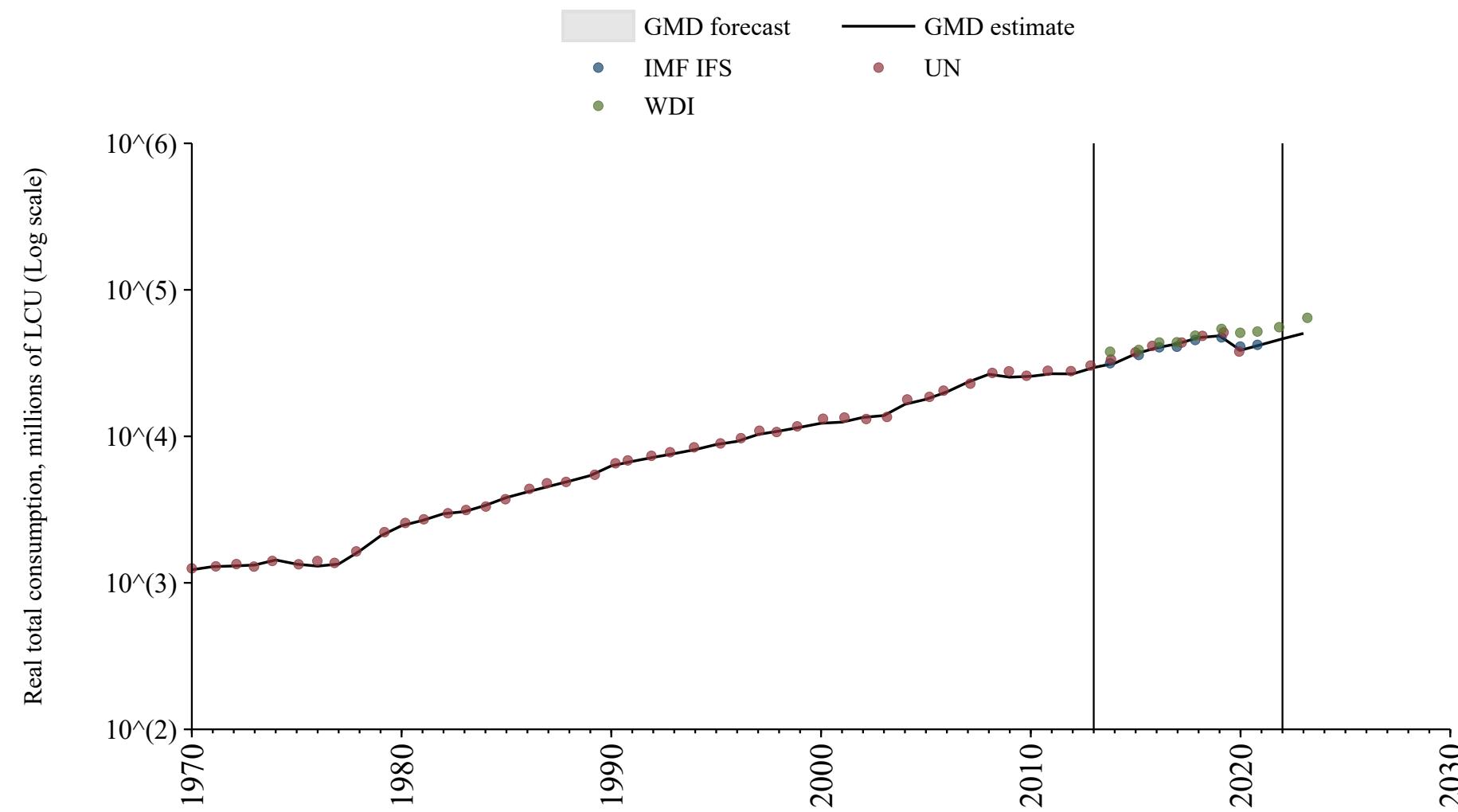
## Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1900 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2015 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 99.9%).



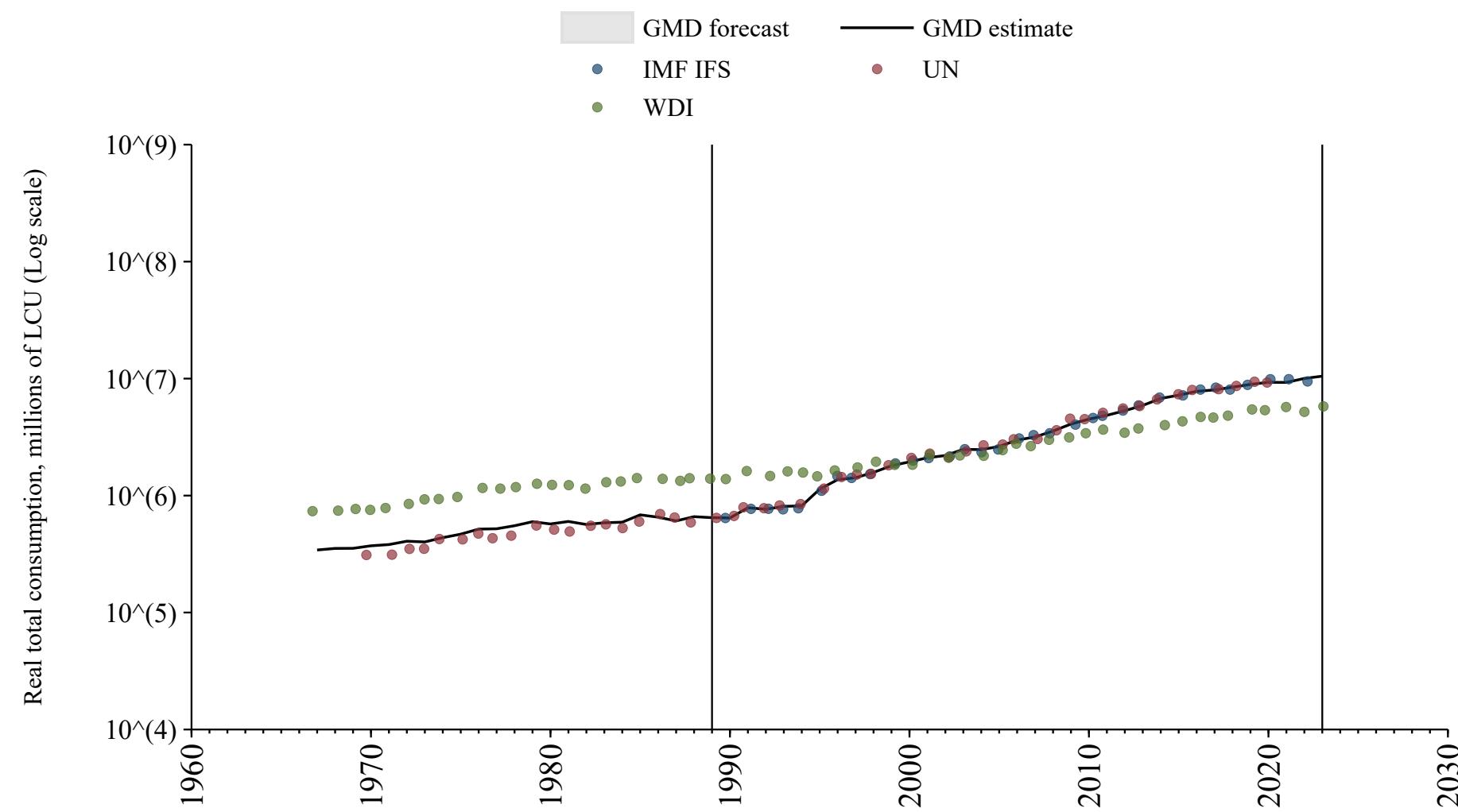
## Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 97.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2014 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 81.2%).



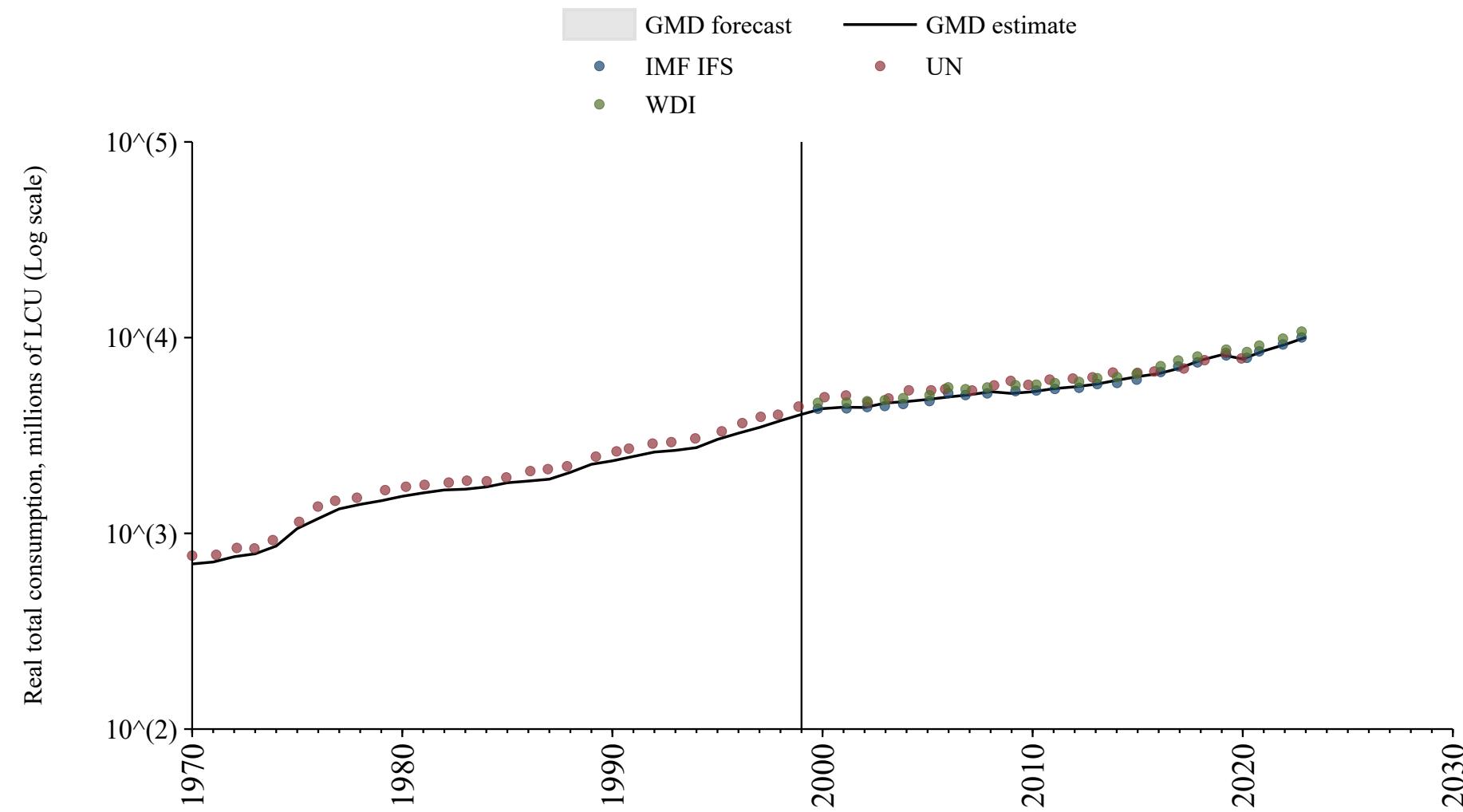
## Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 46.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 180.4%).



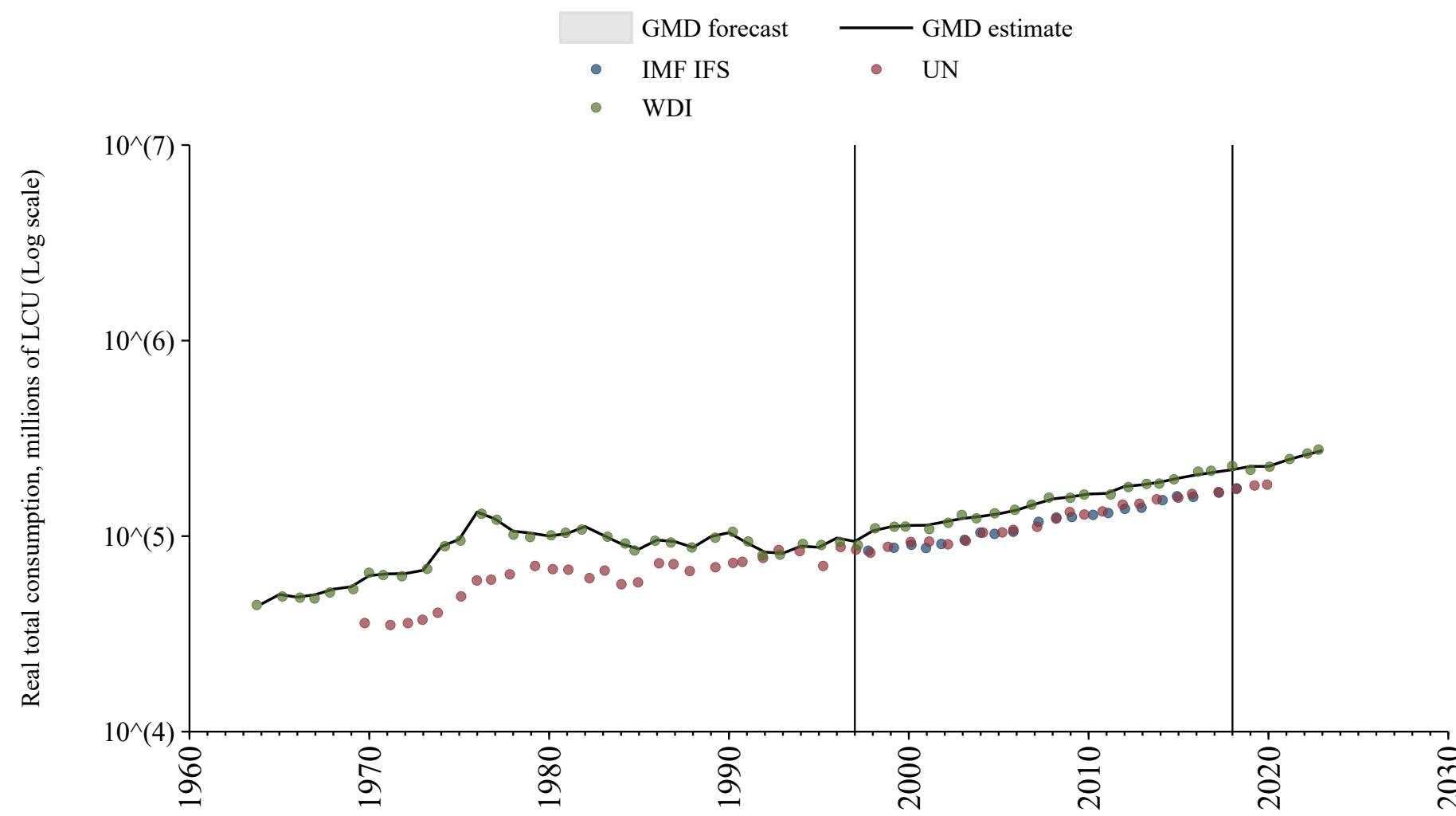
## Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 90.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



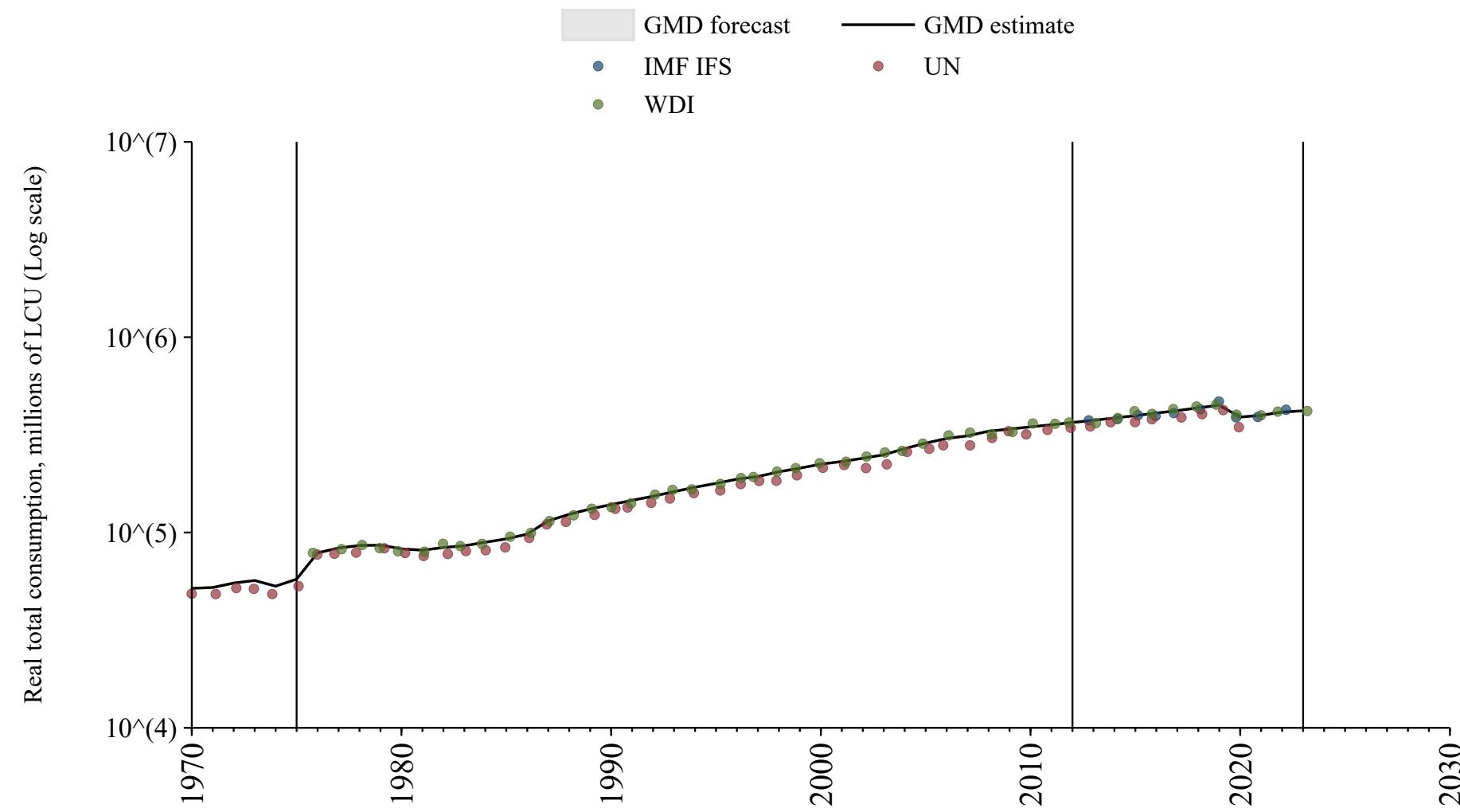
## Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1964 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 101%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1998 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019: (ratio = 126.3%).
World Bank (2024)	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



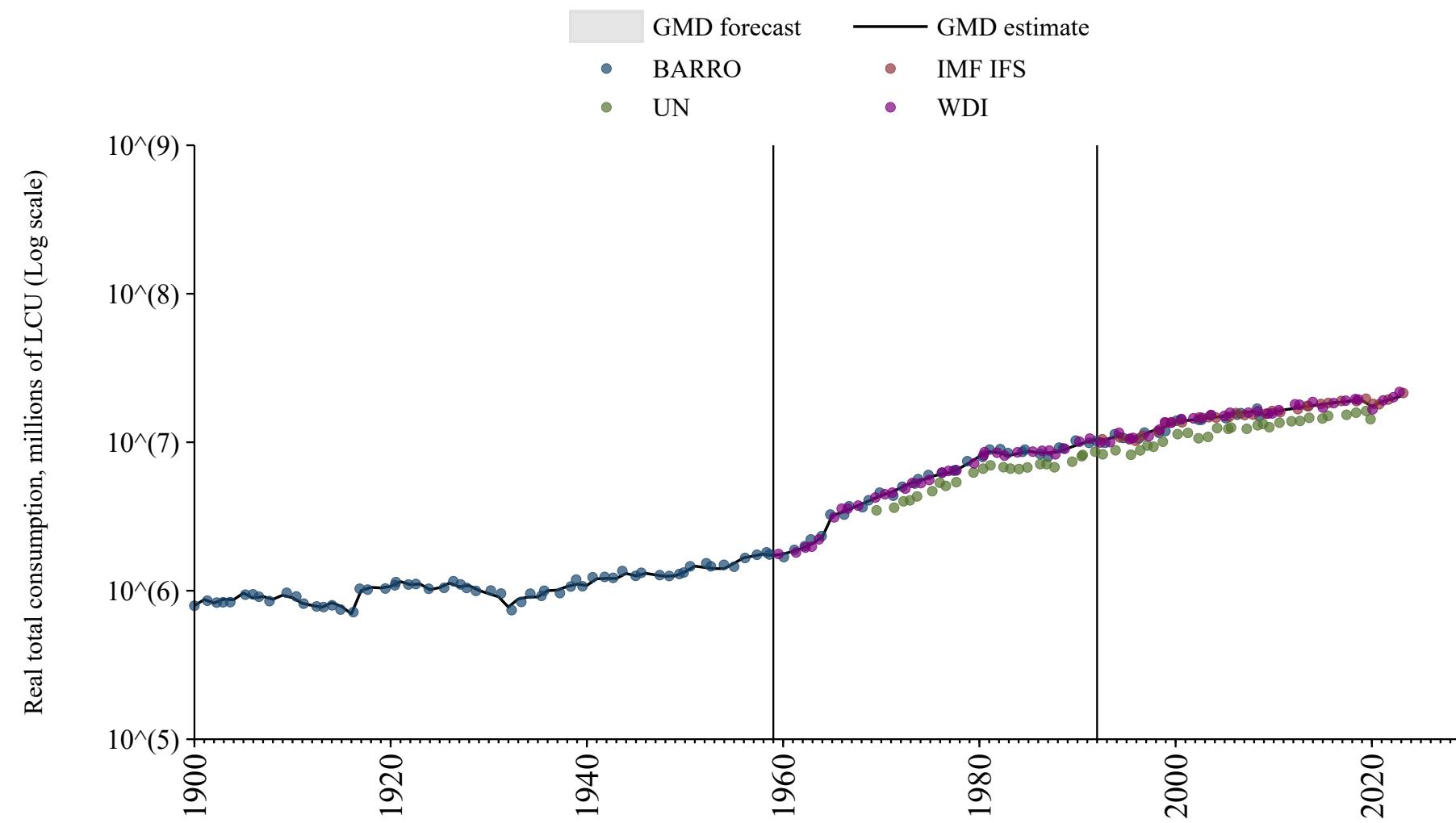
## Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 106.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



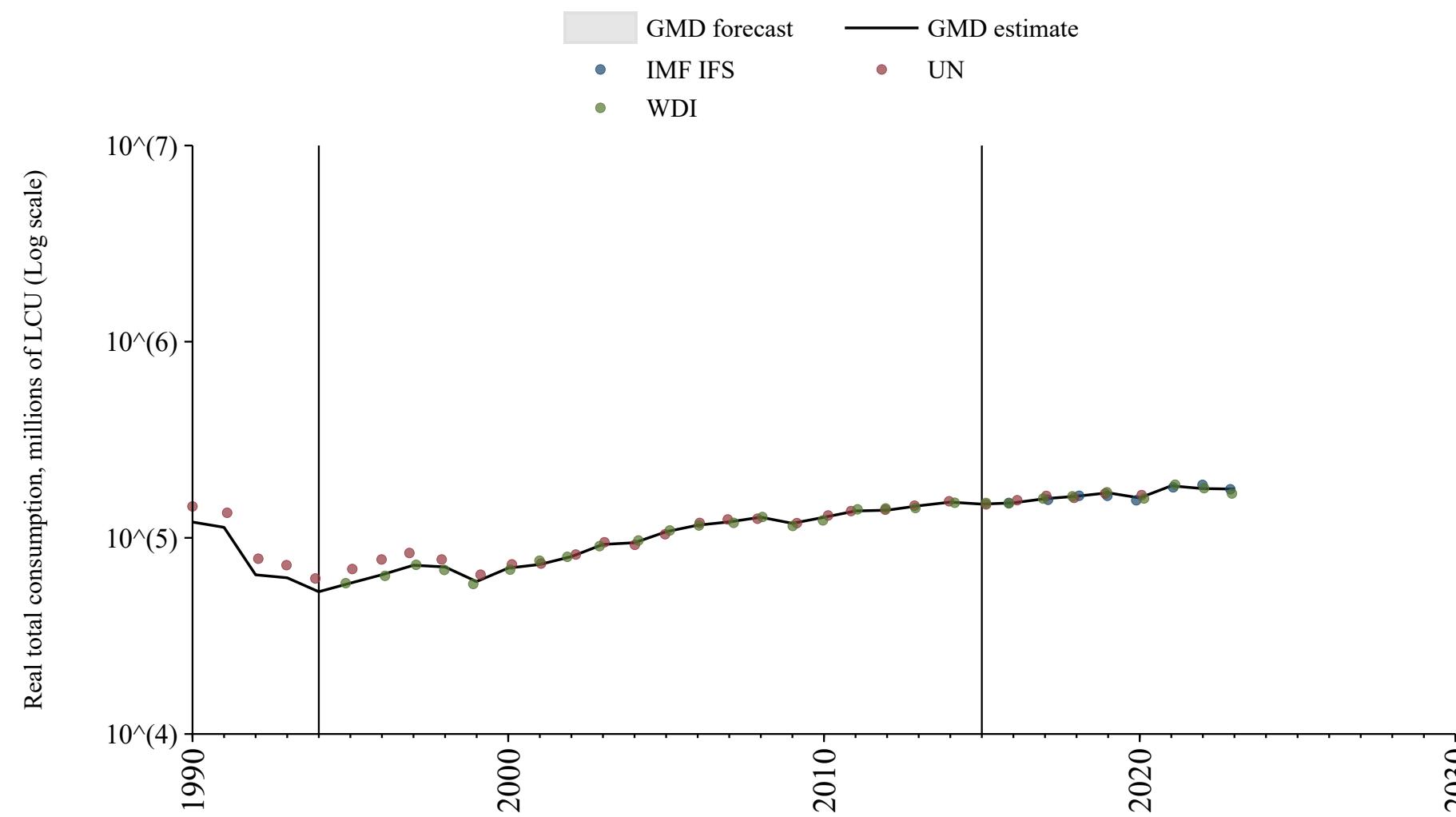
## Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1900 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



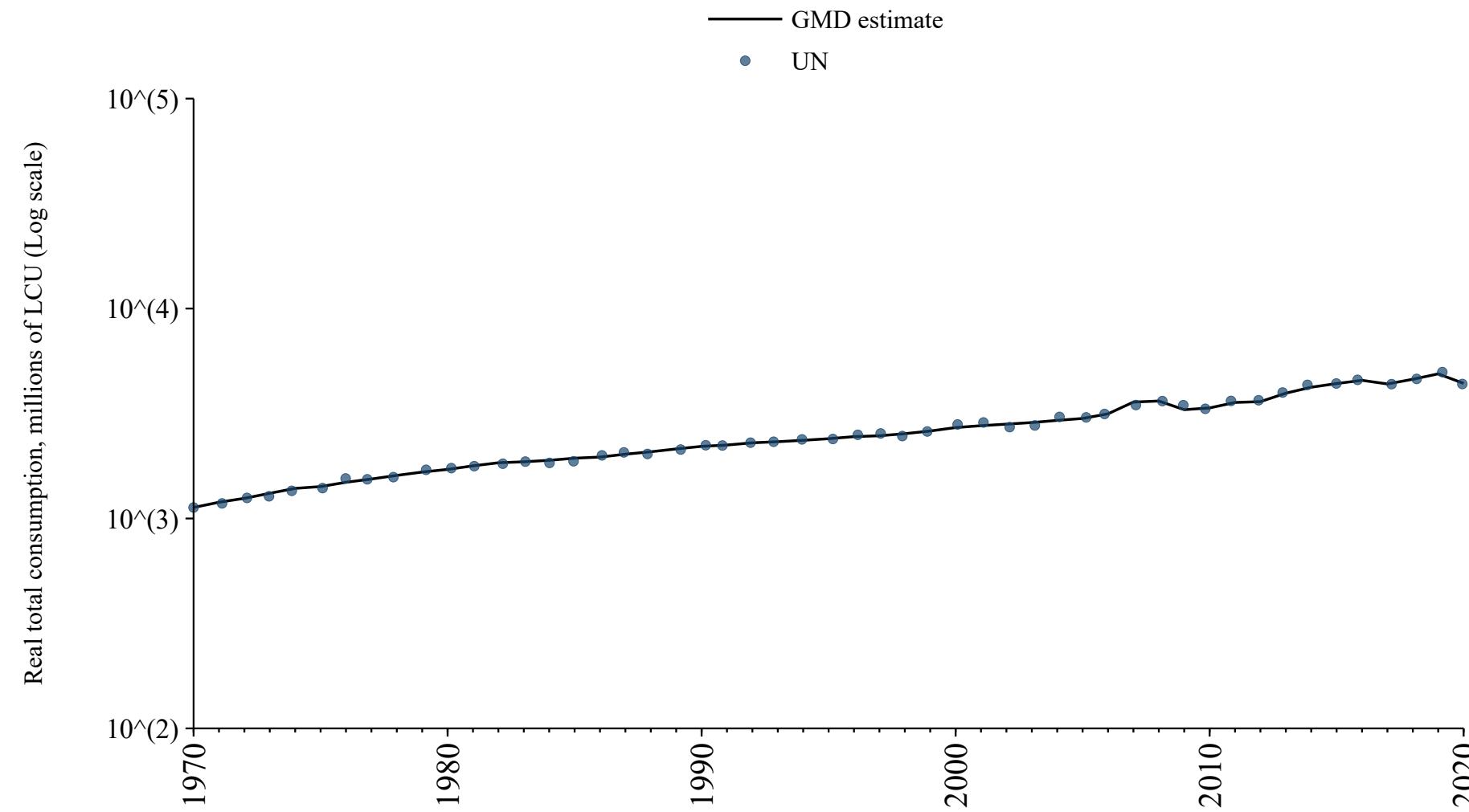
## Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 83.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2016 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



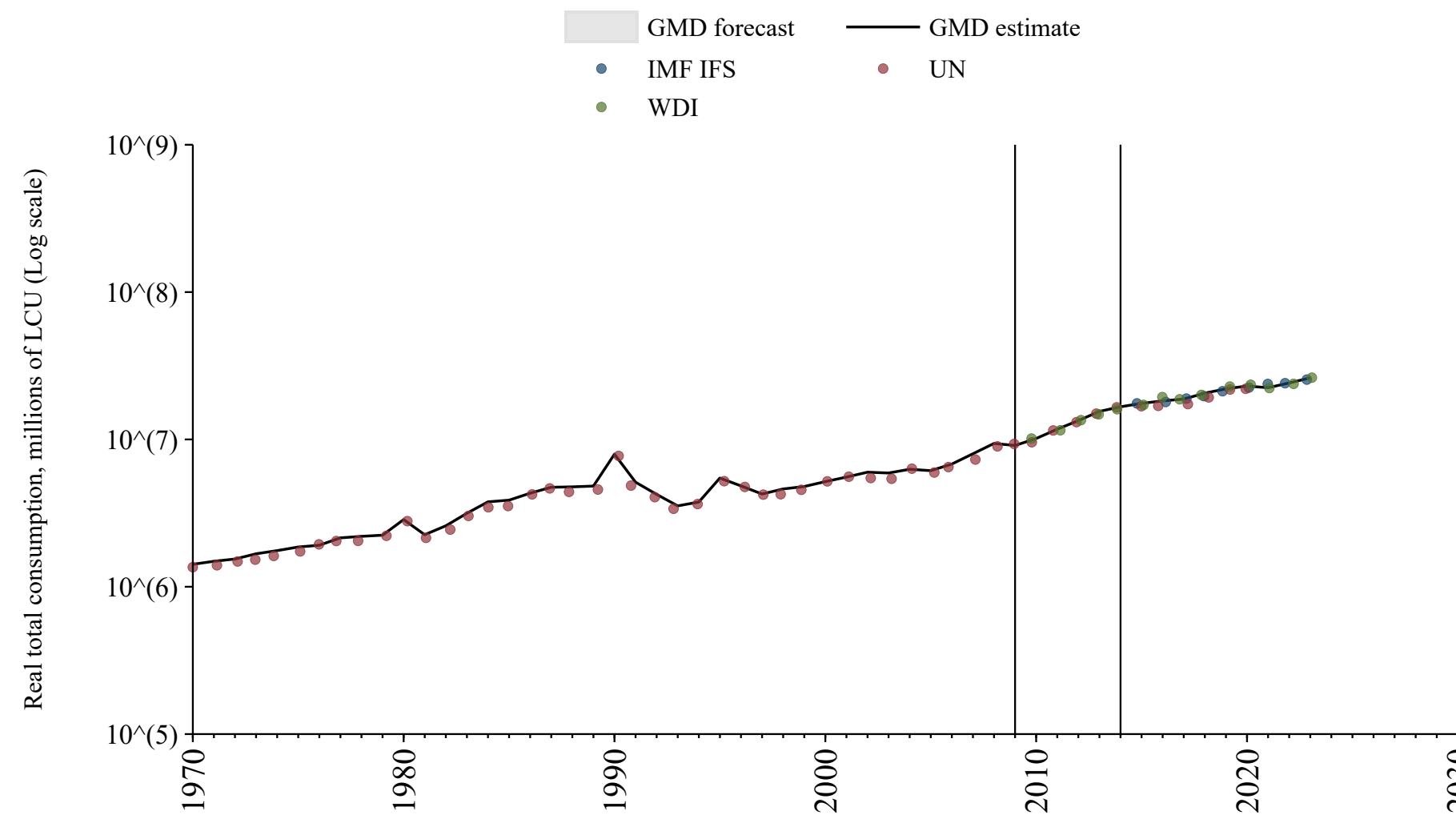
## Monaco

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



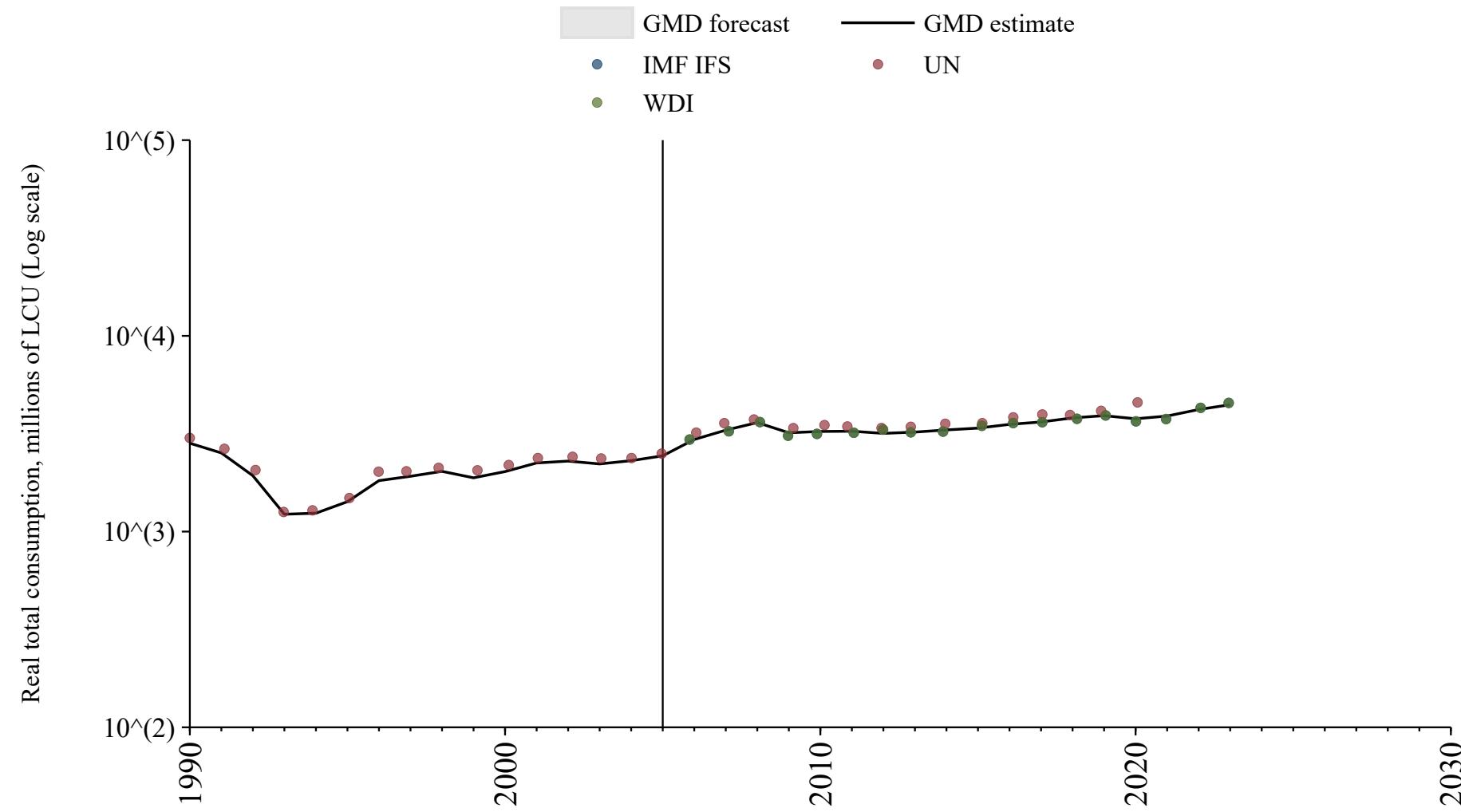
## Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 104.6%).
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2015 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



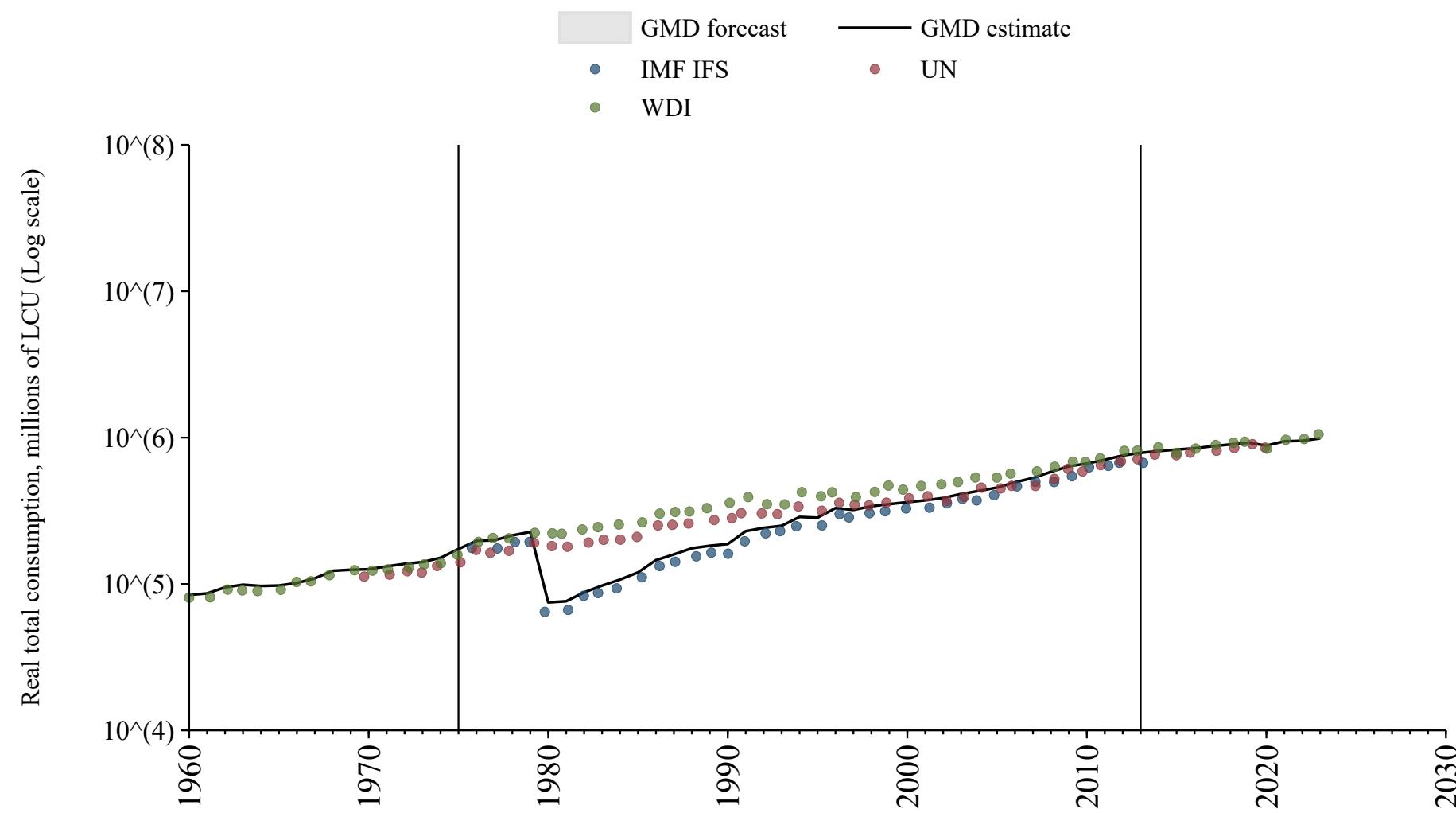
## Montenegro

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 94%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2006 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



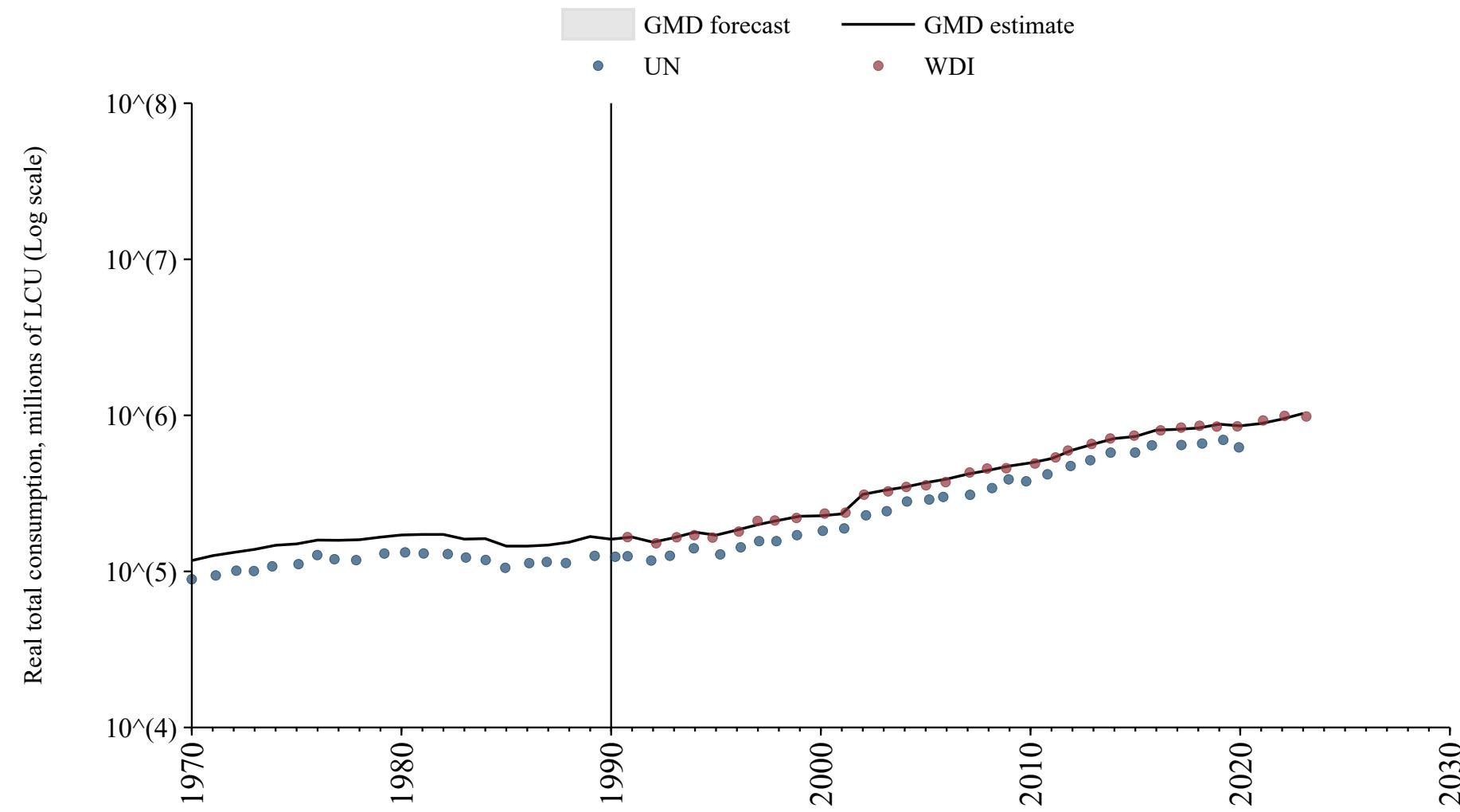
## Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 104.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1976 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 111.8%).
World Bank (2024)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



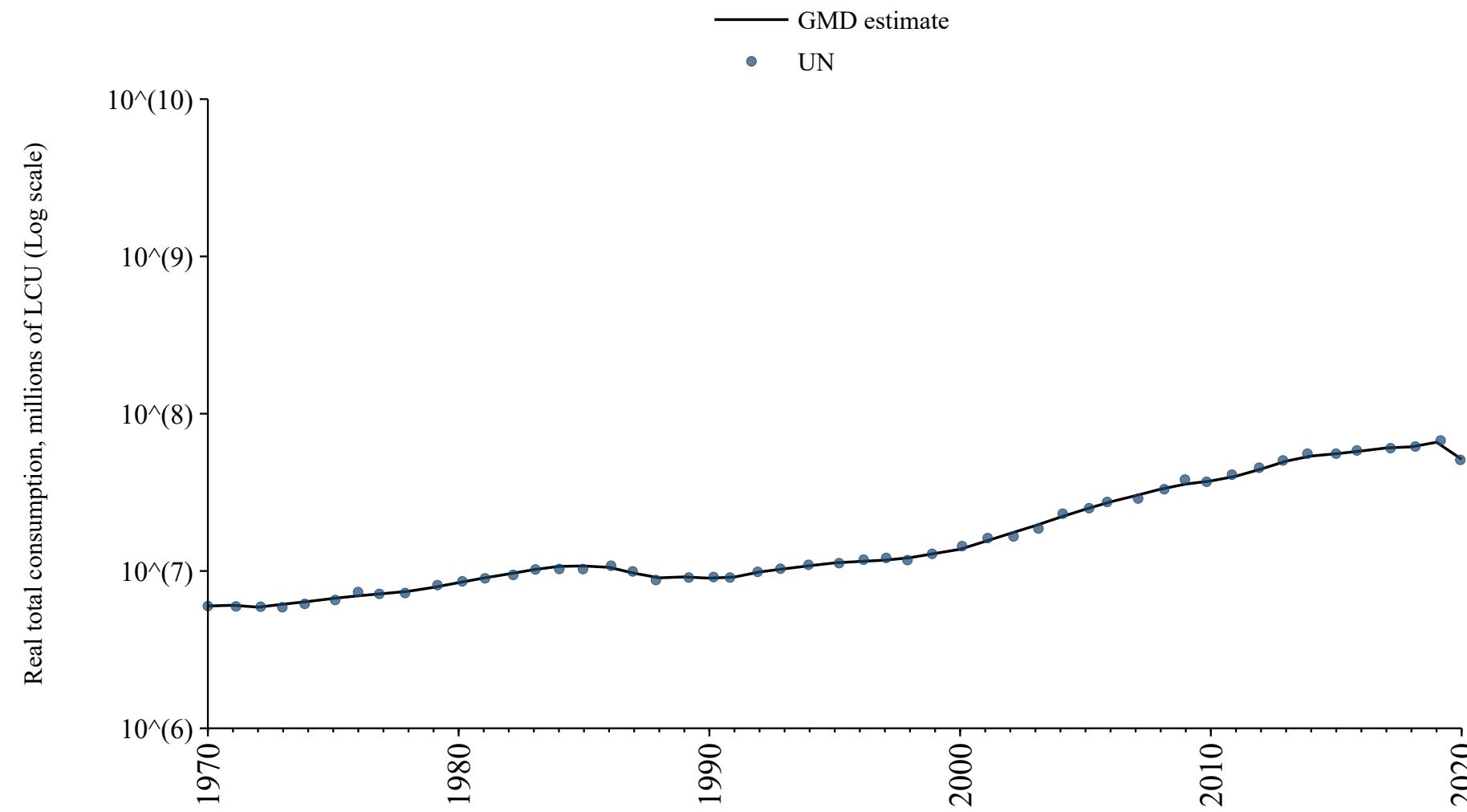
## Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 131.7%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



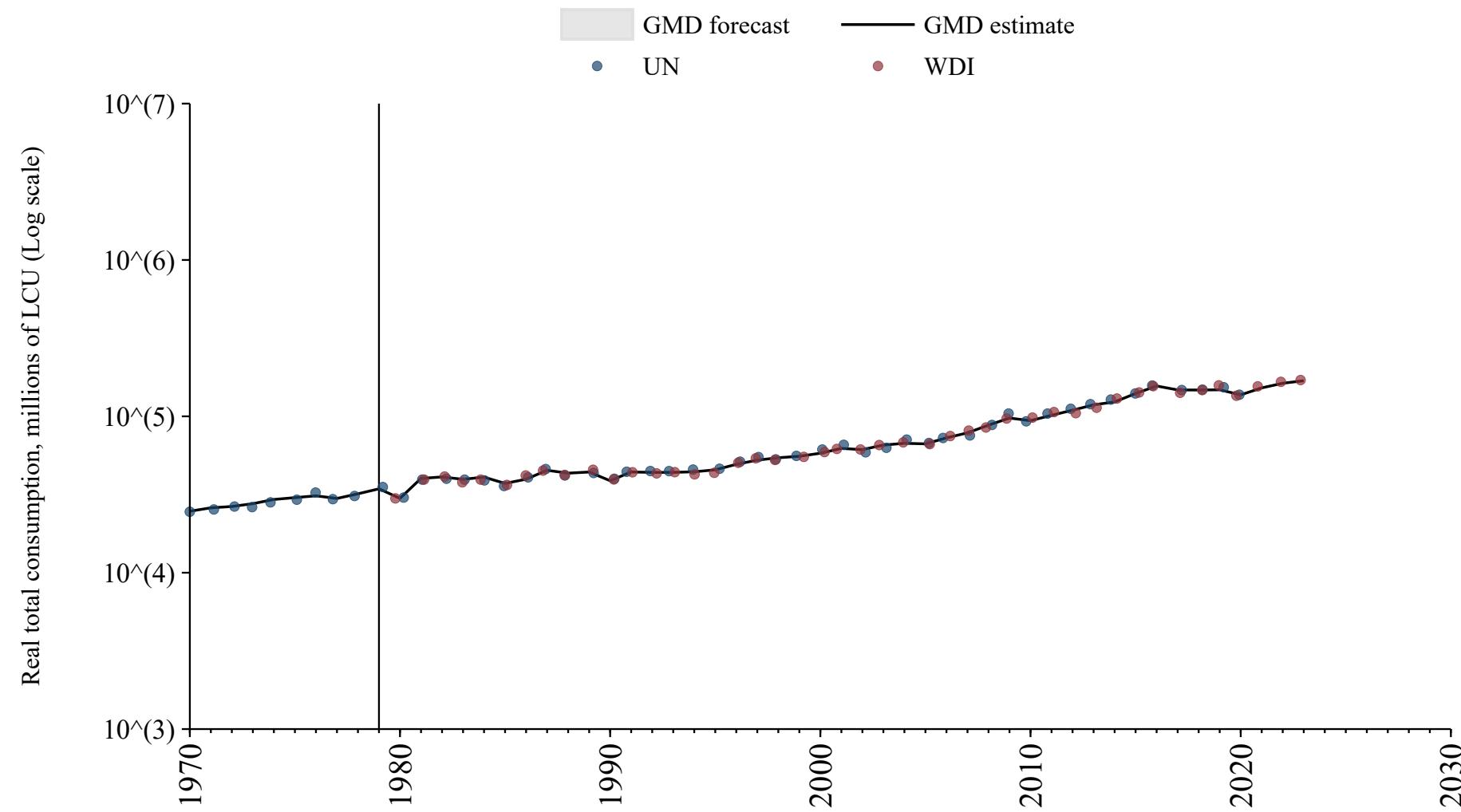
## Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



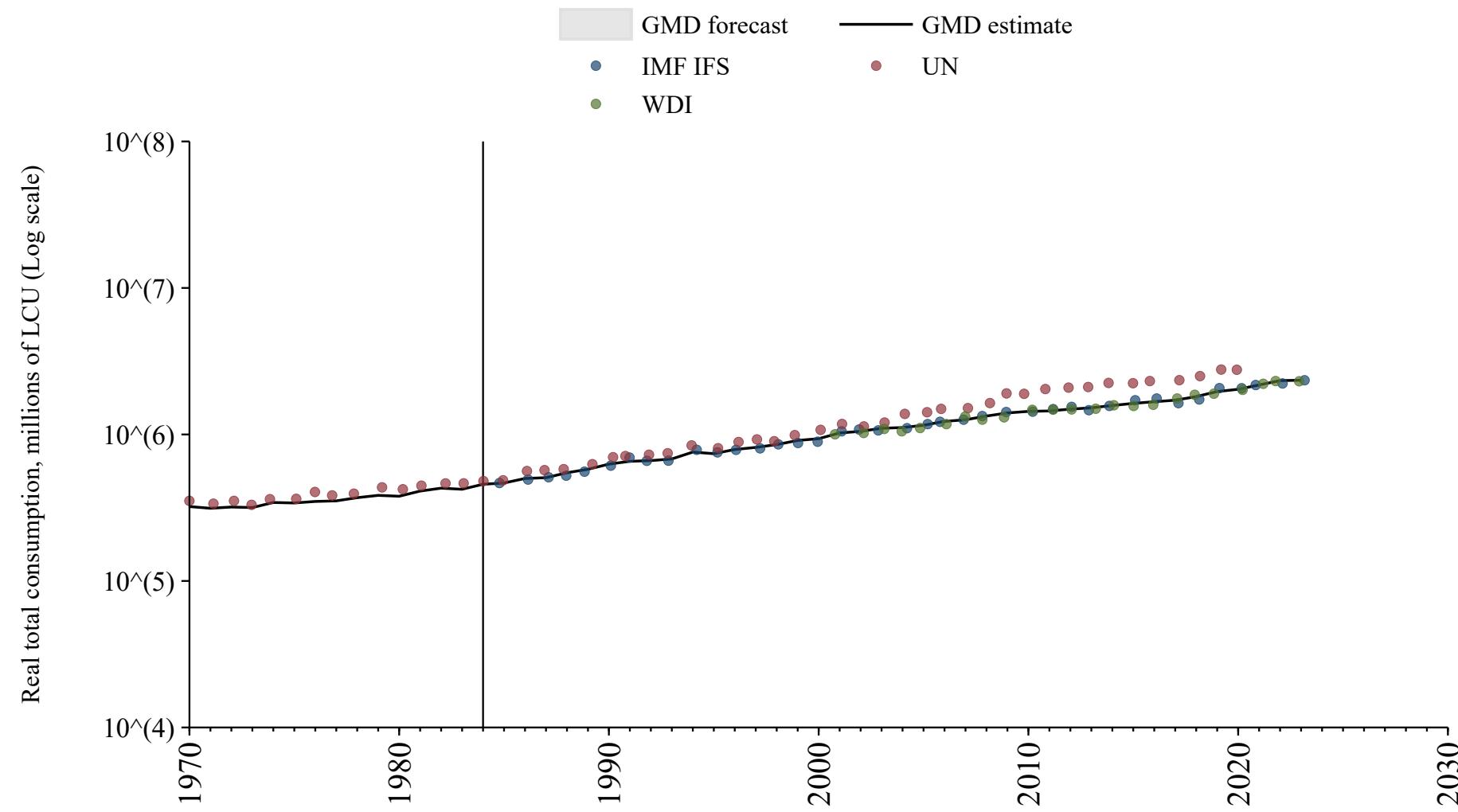
## Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.7%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



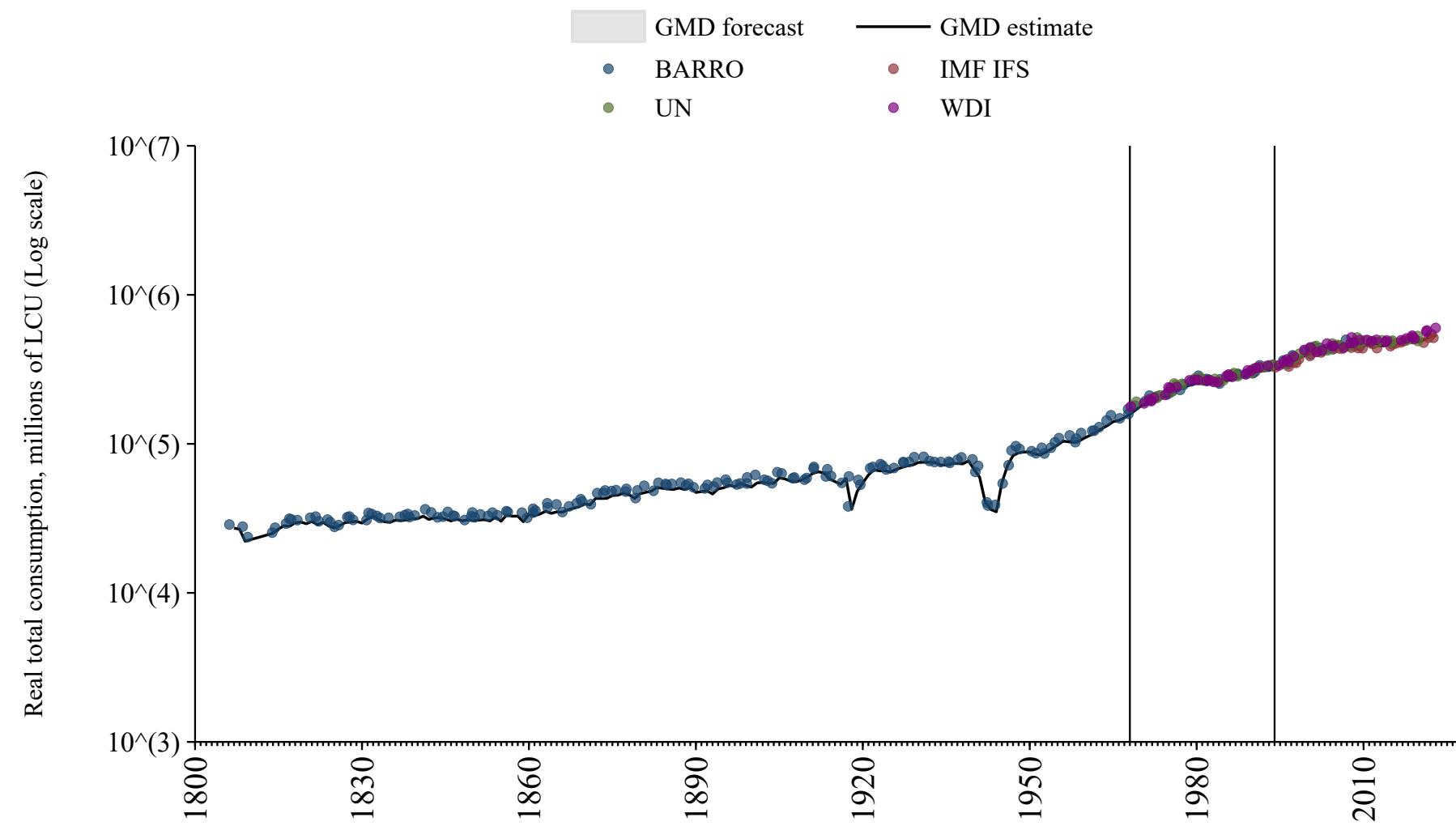
## Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 91.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1985 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



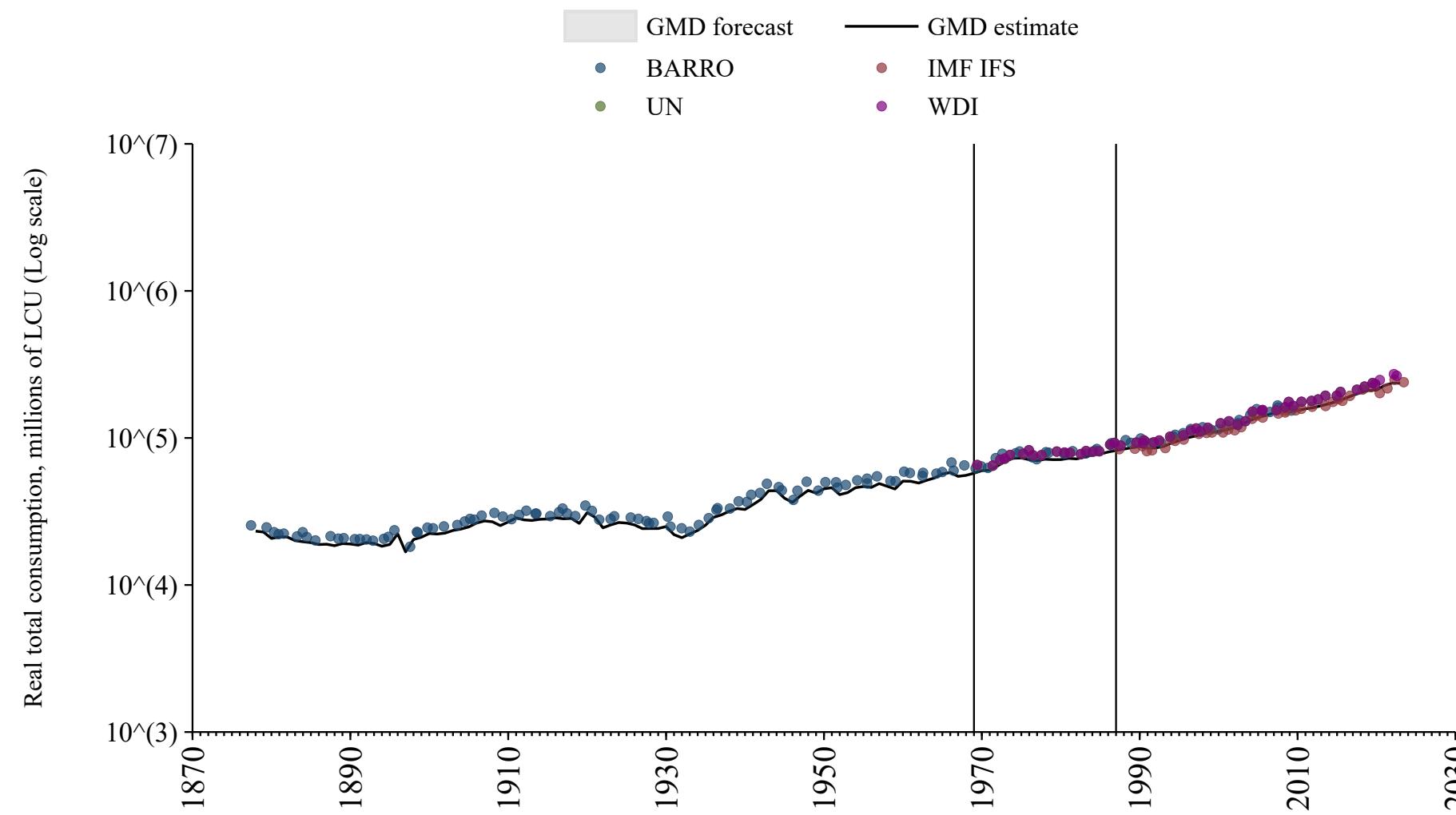
## Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1807 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 94.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1969 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 94.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



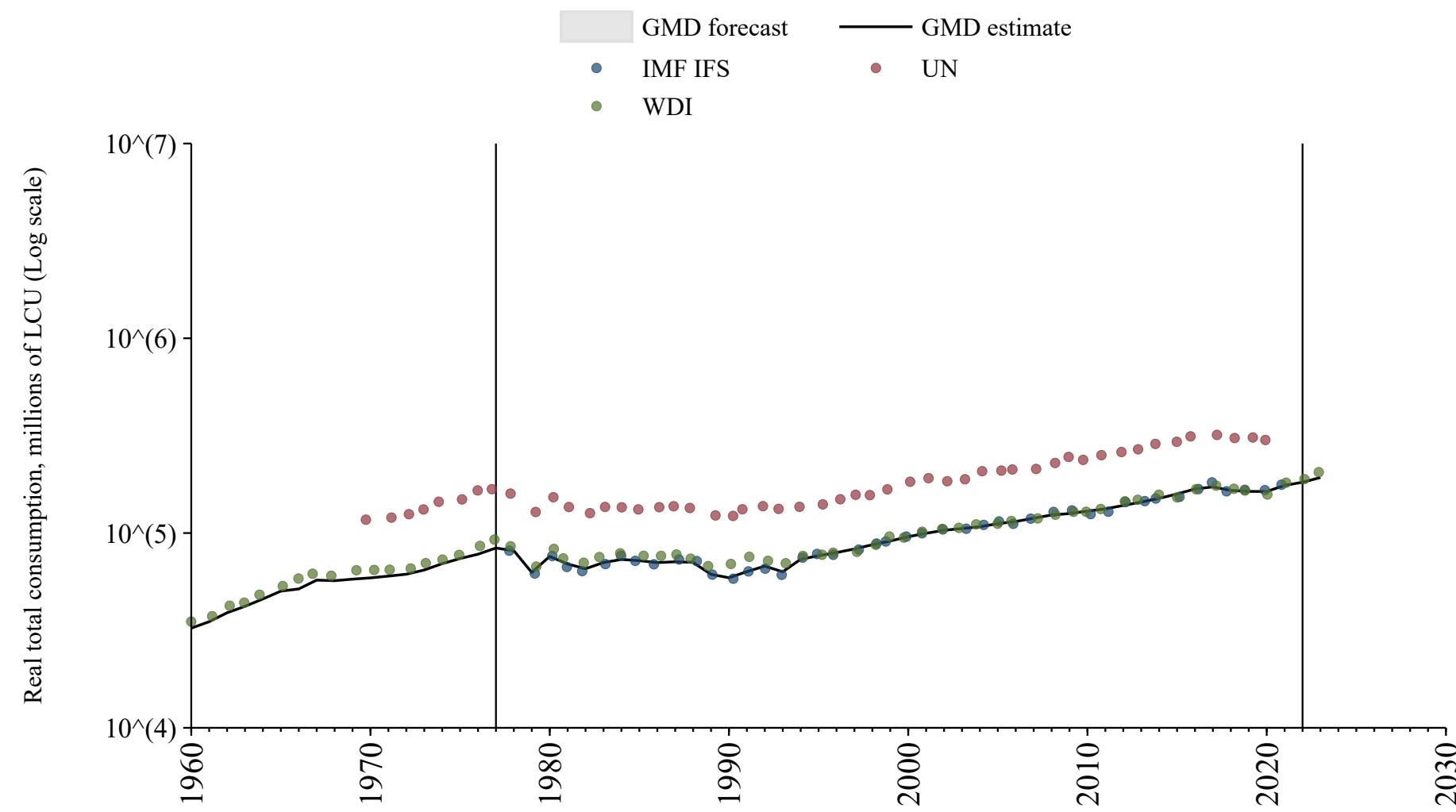
## New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1878 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 91.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 91.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1988 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



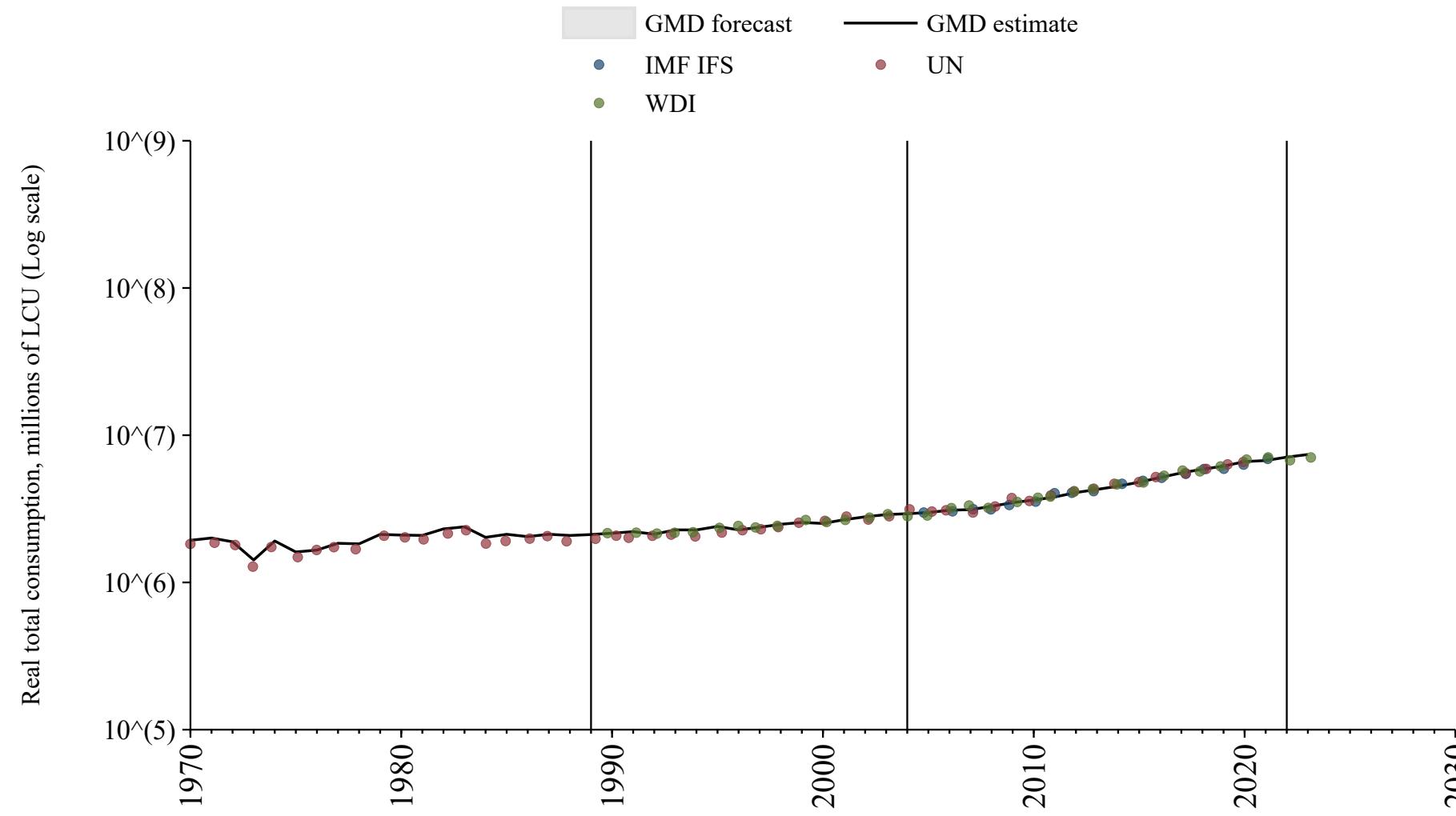
## Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 92.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1978 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 98.5%).



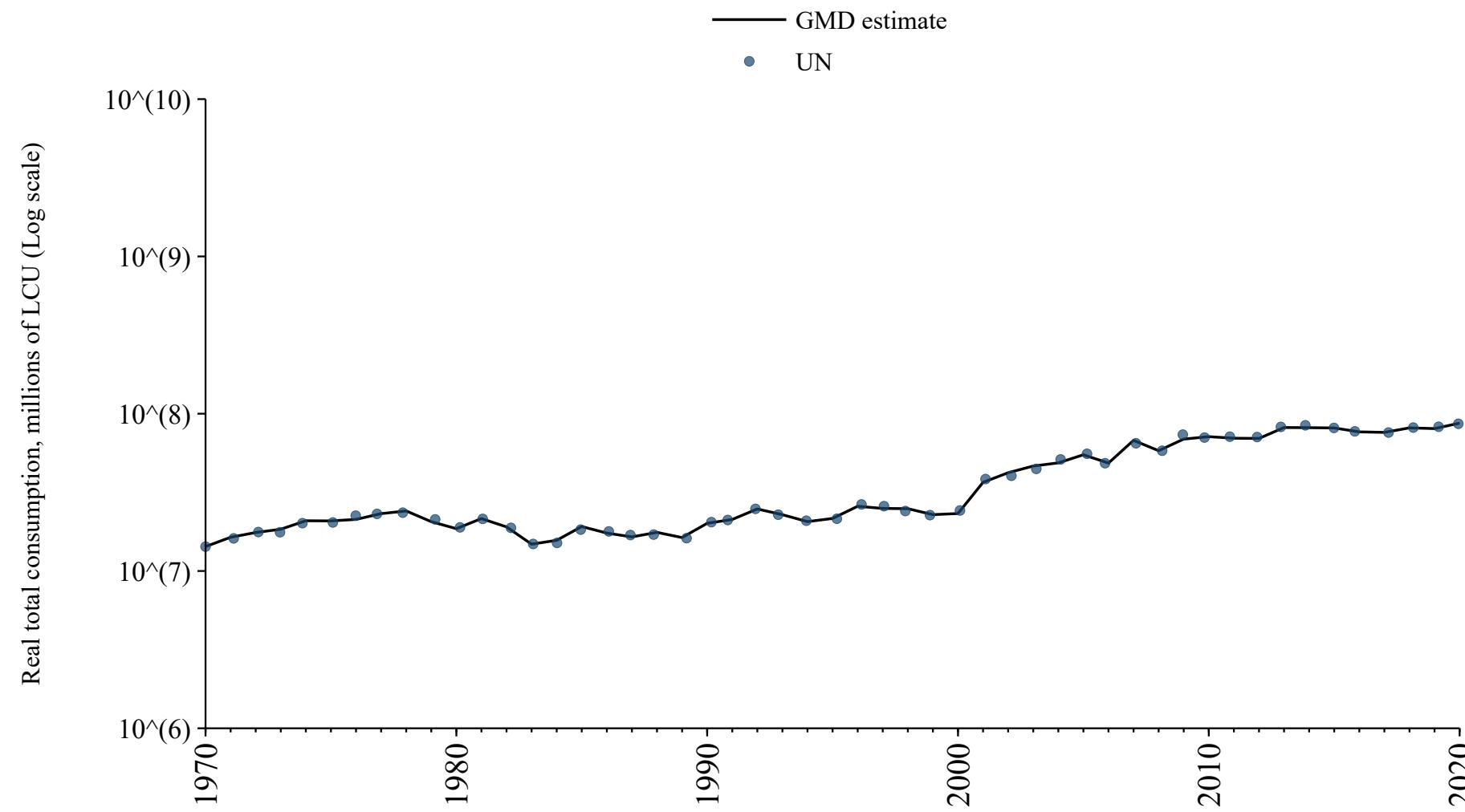
## Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 105.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 99.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2005 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100.2%).



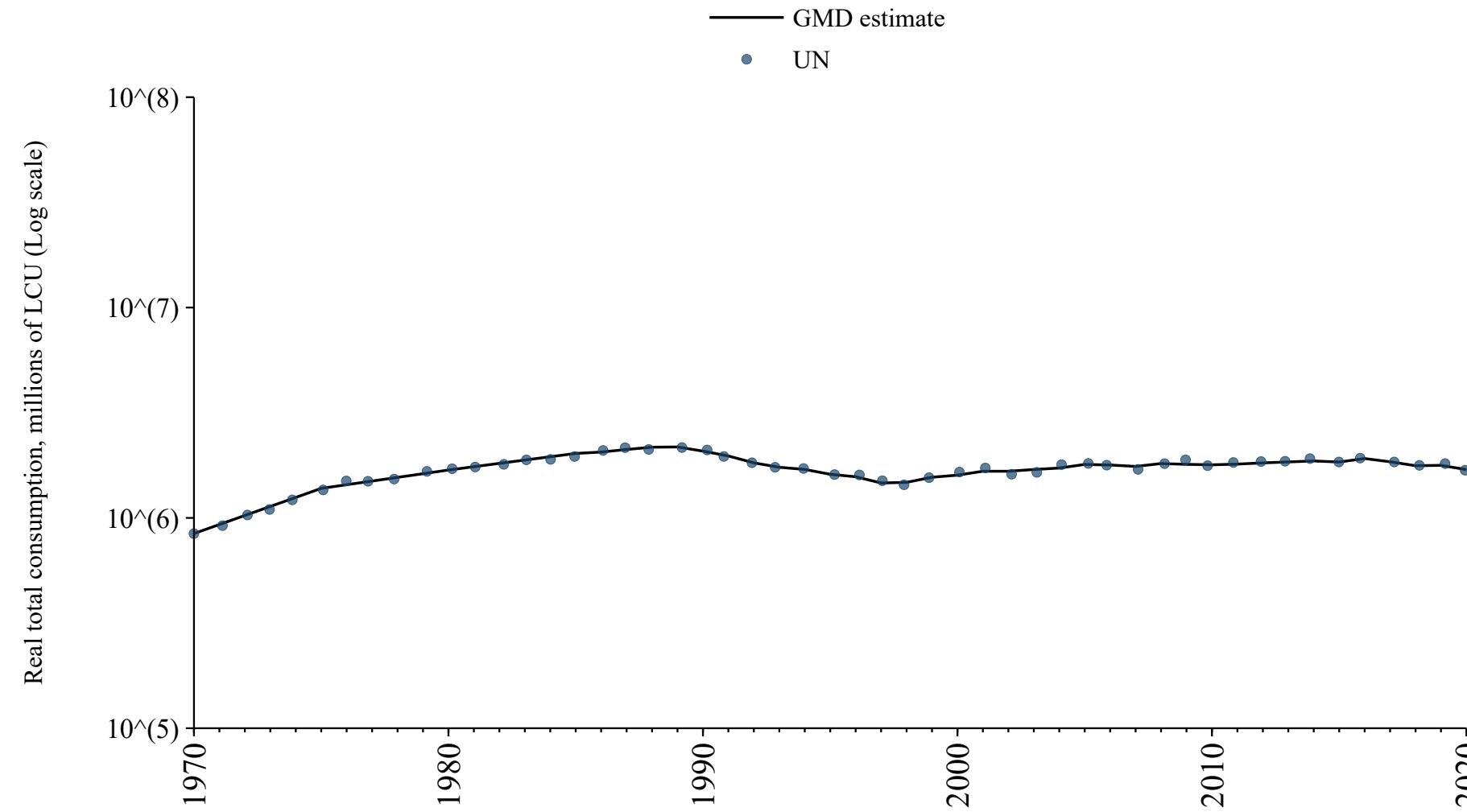
## Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



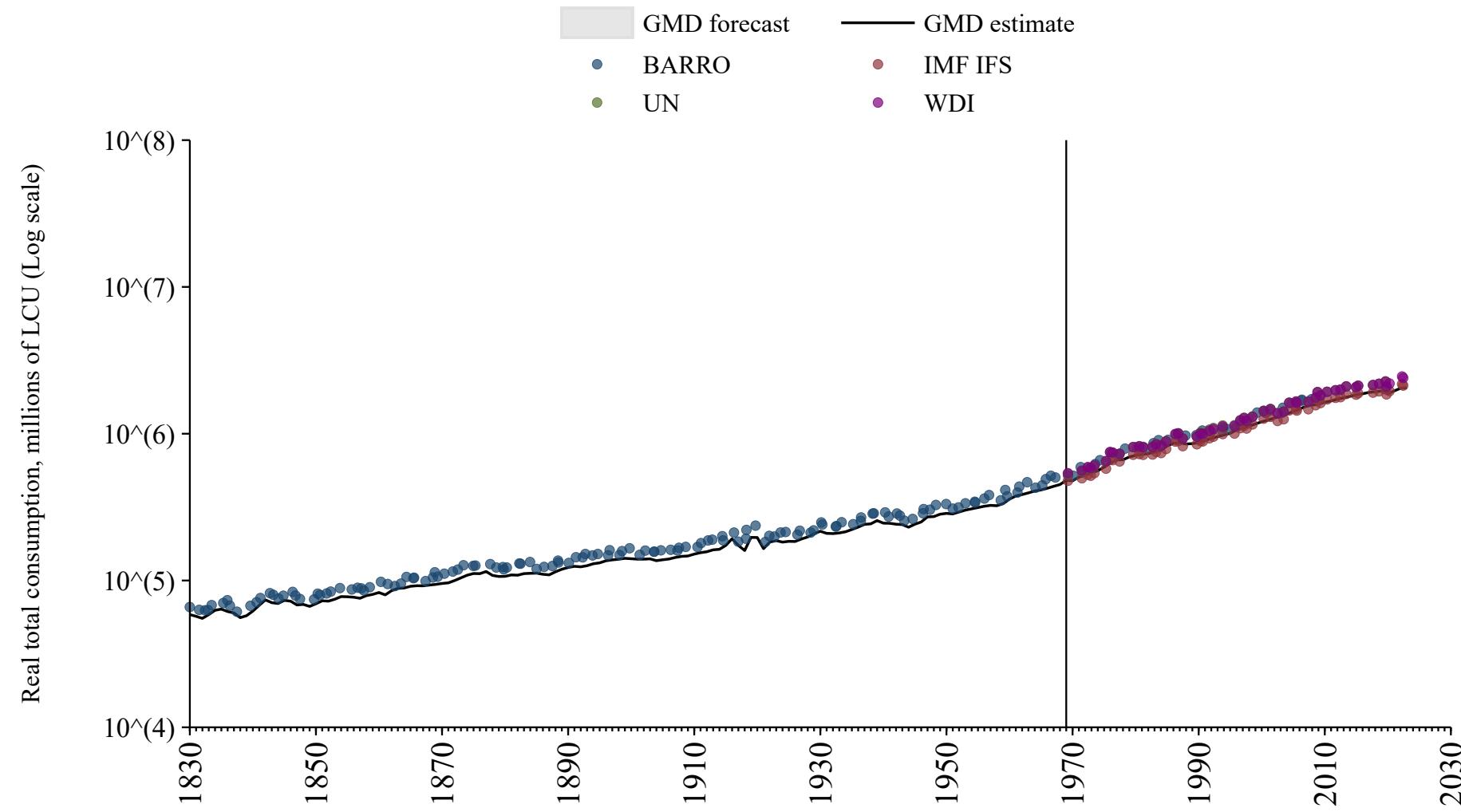
## North Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



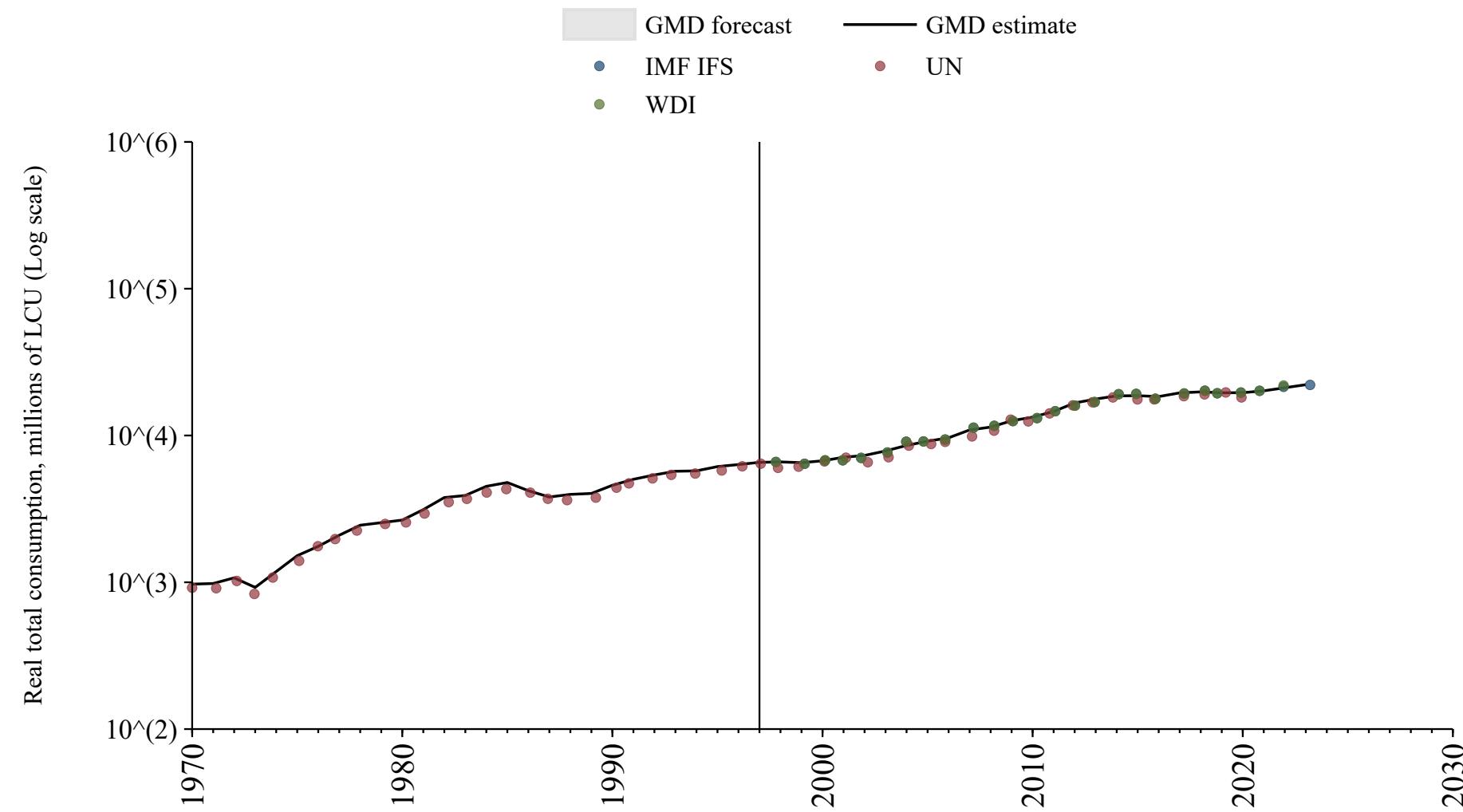
## Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1830 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 88.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



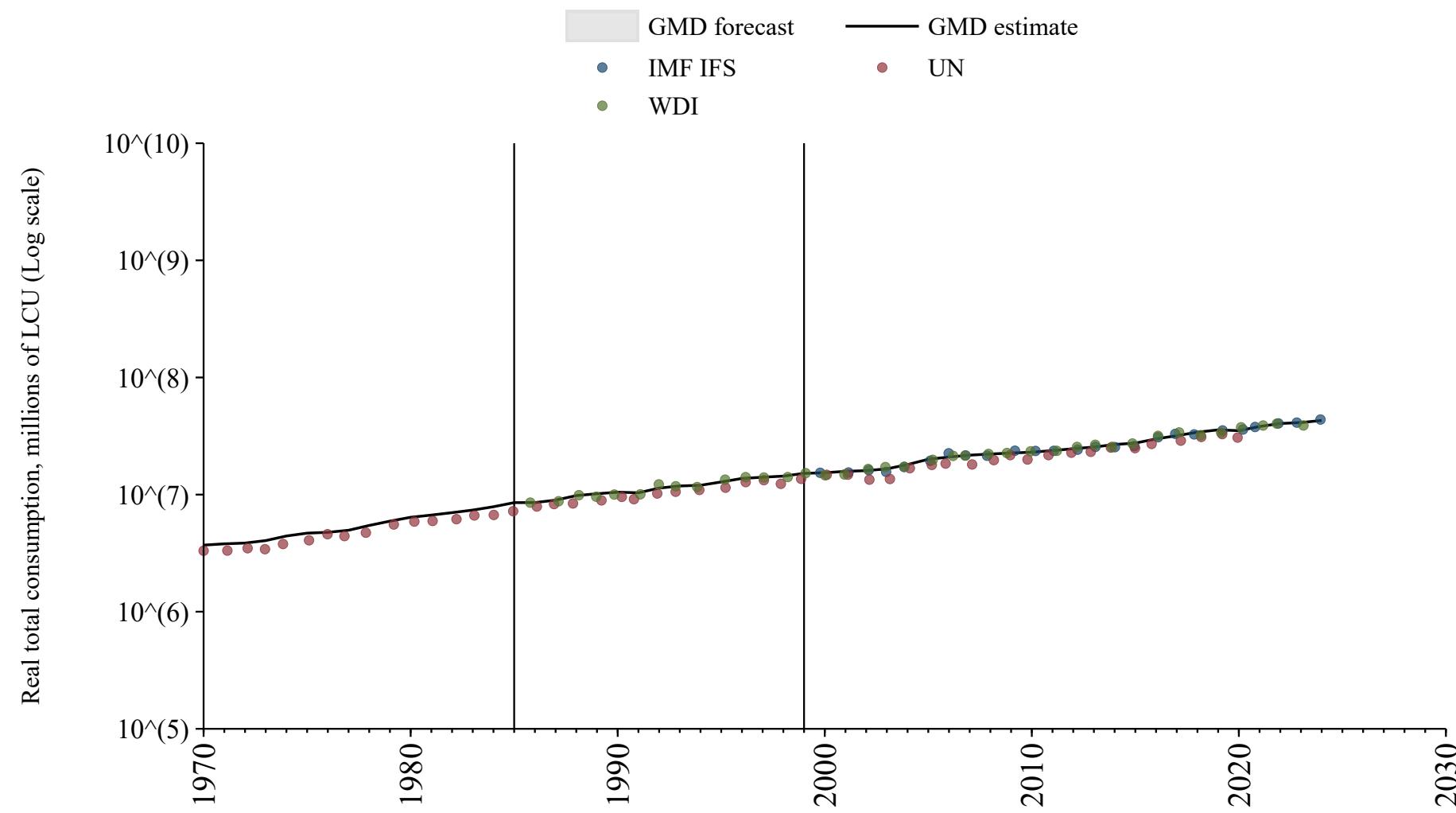
## Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 105.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



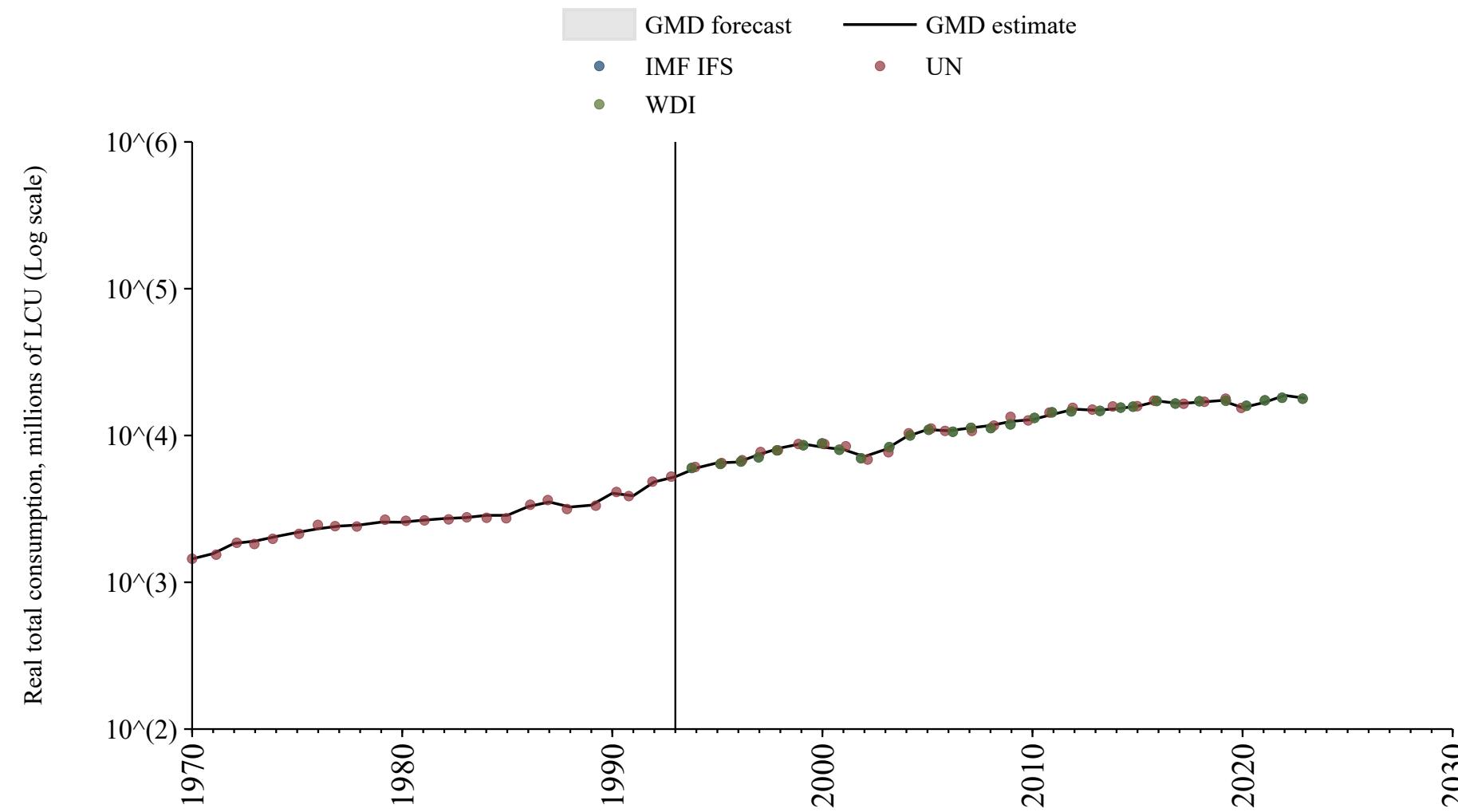
## Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 111.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1986 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



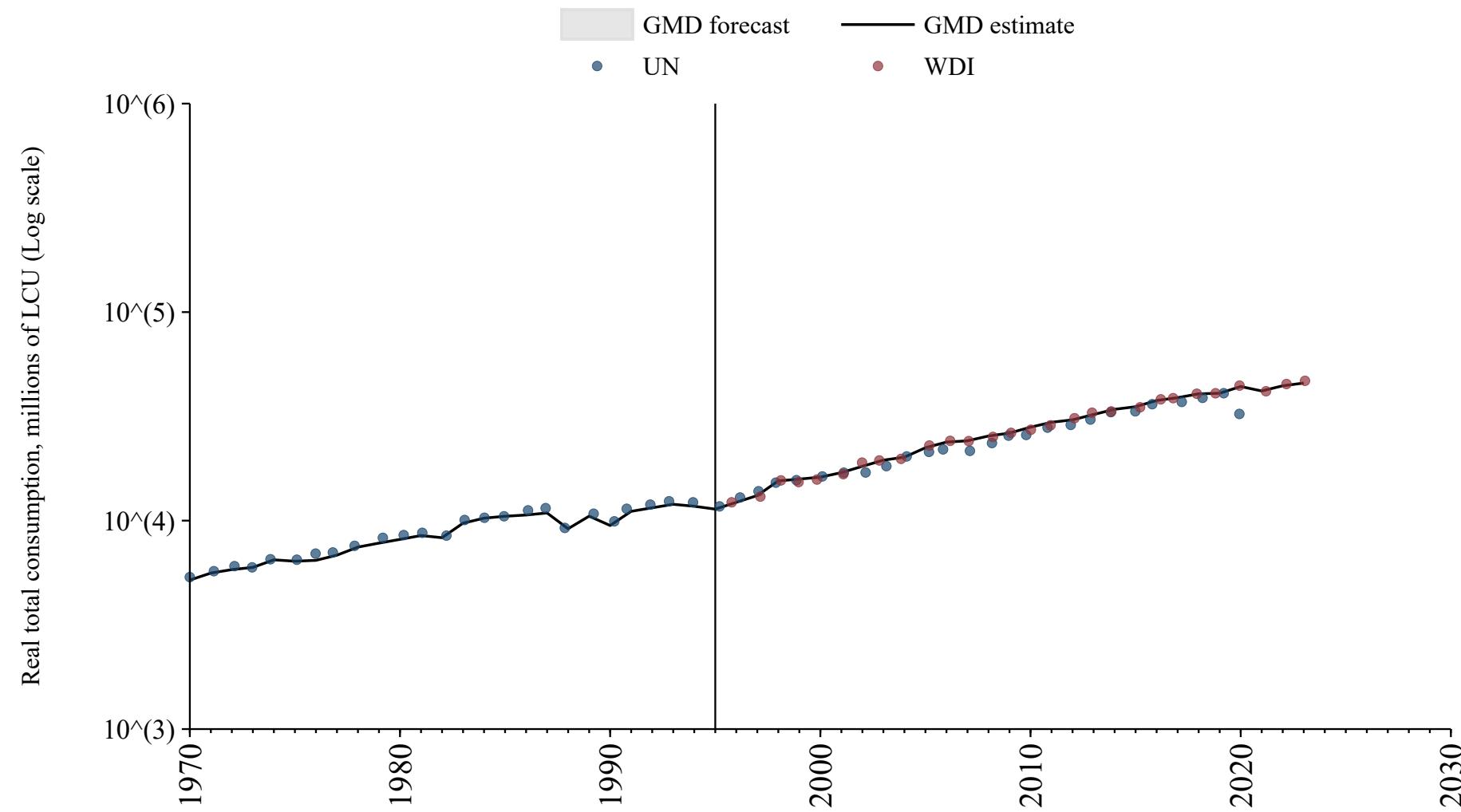
## Palestine

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 99.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



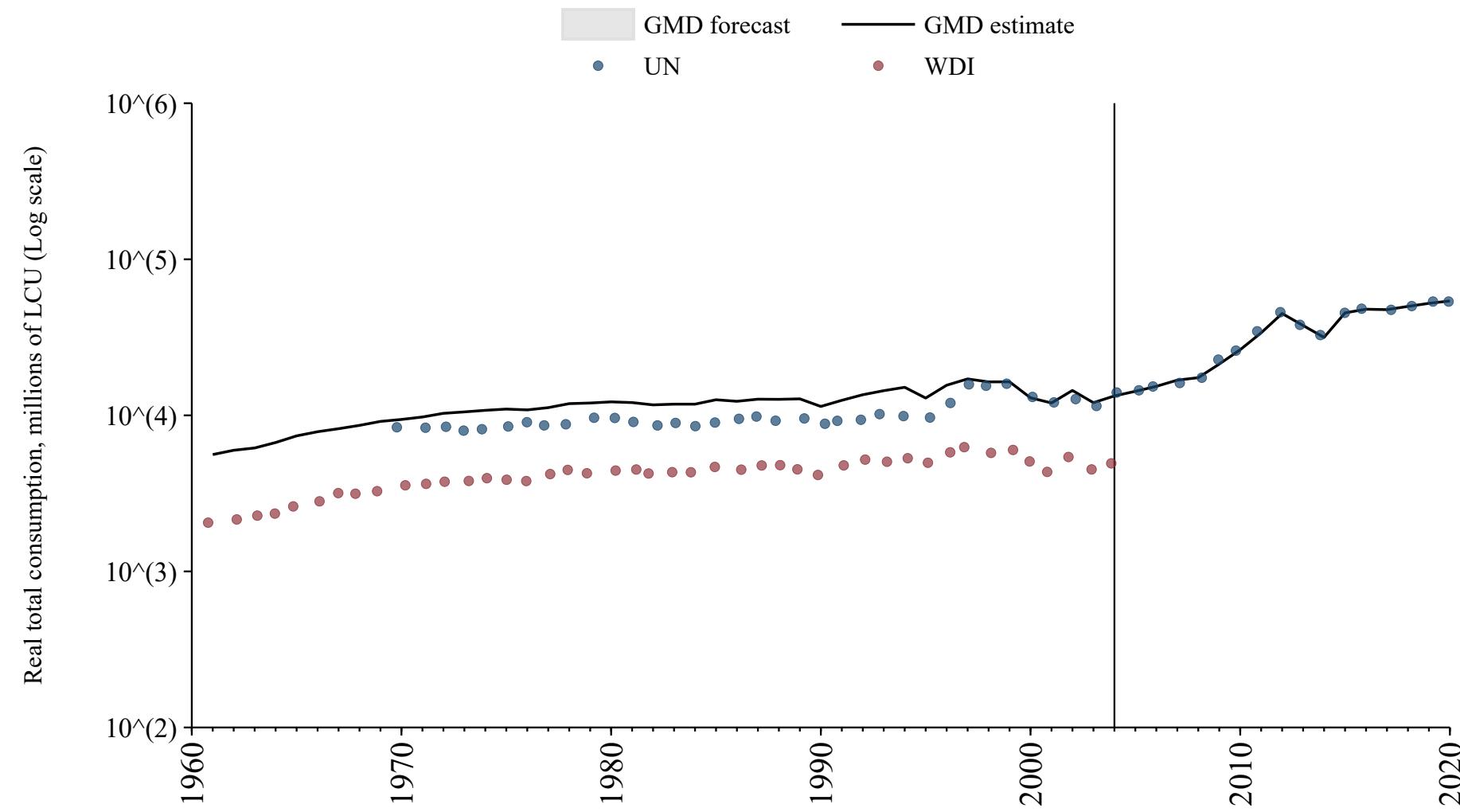
## Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 96.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1996 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



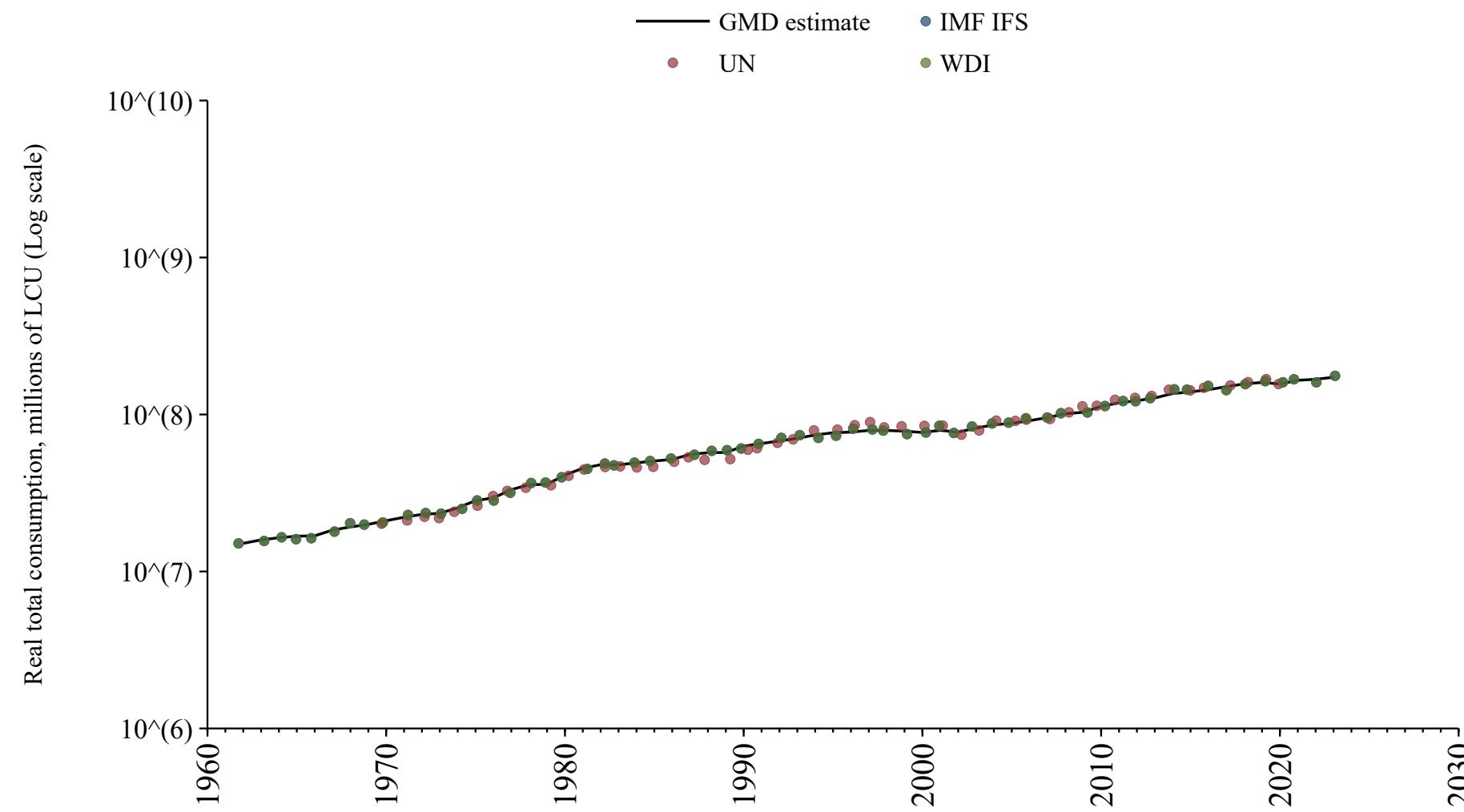
## Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 273.1%).
United Nations (2024)	2005 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



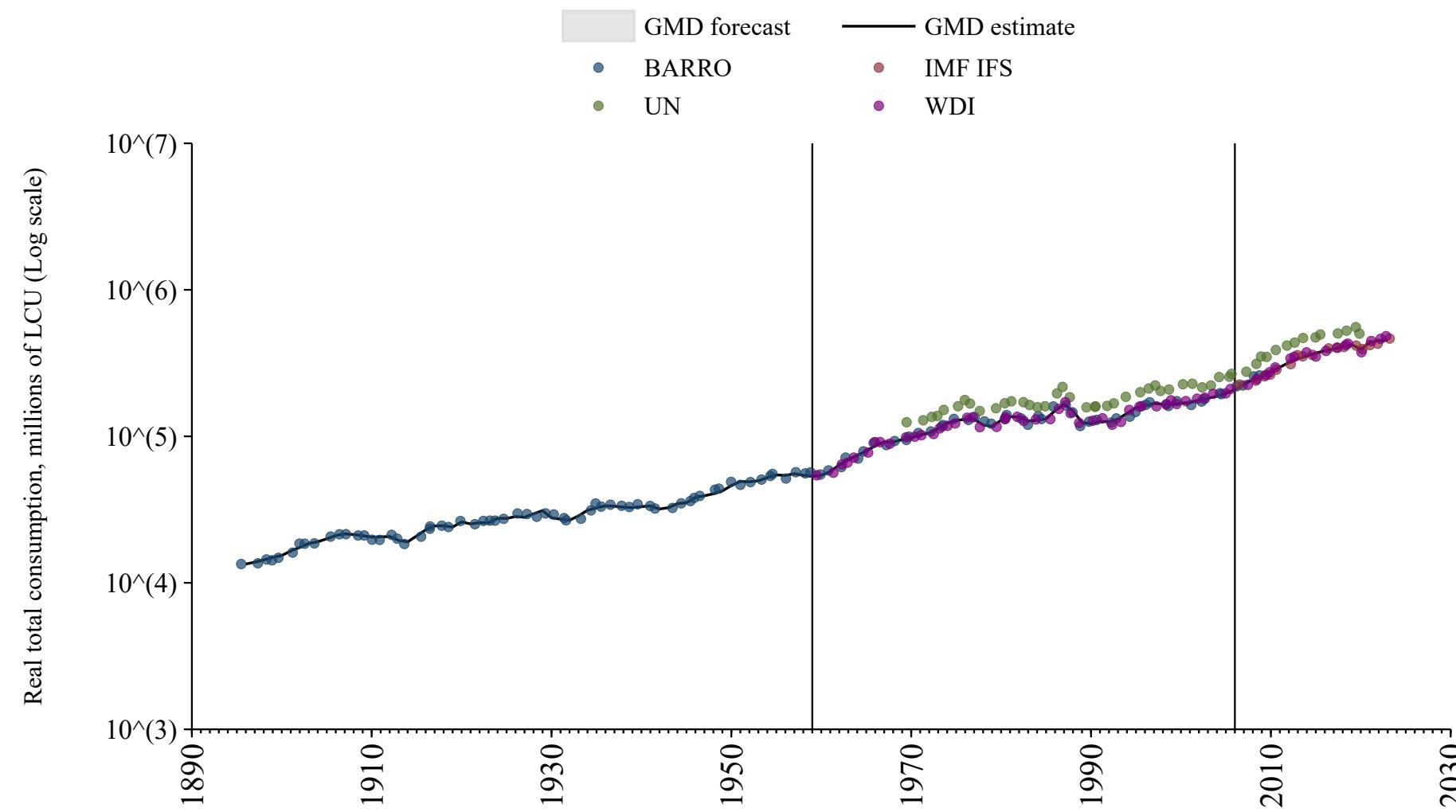
## Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1962 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



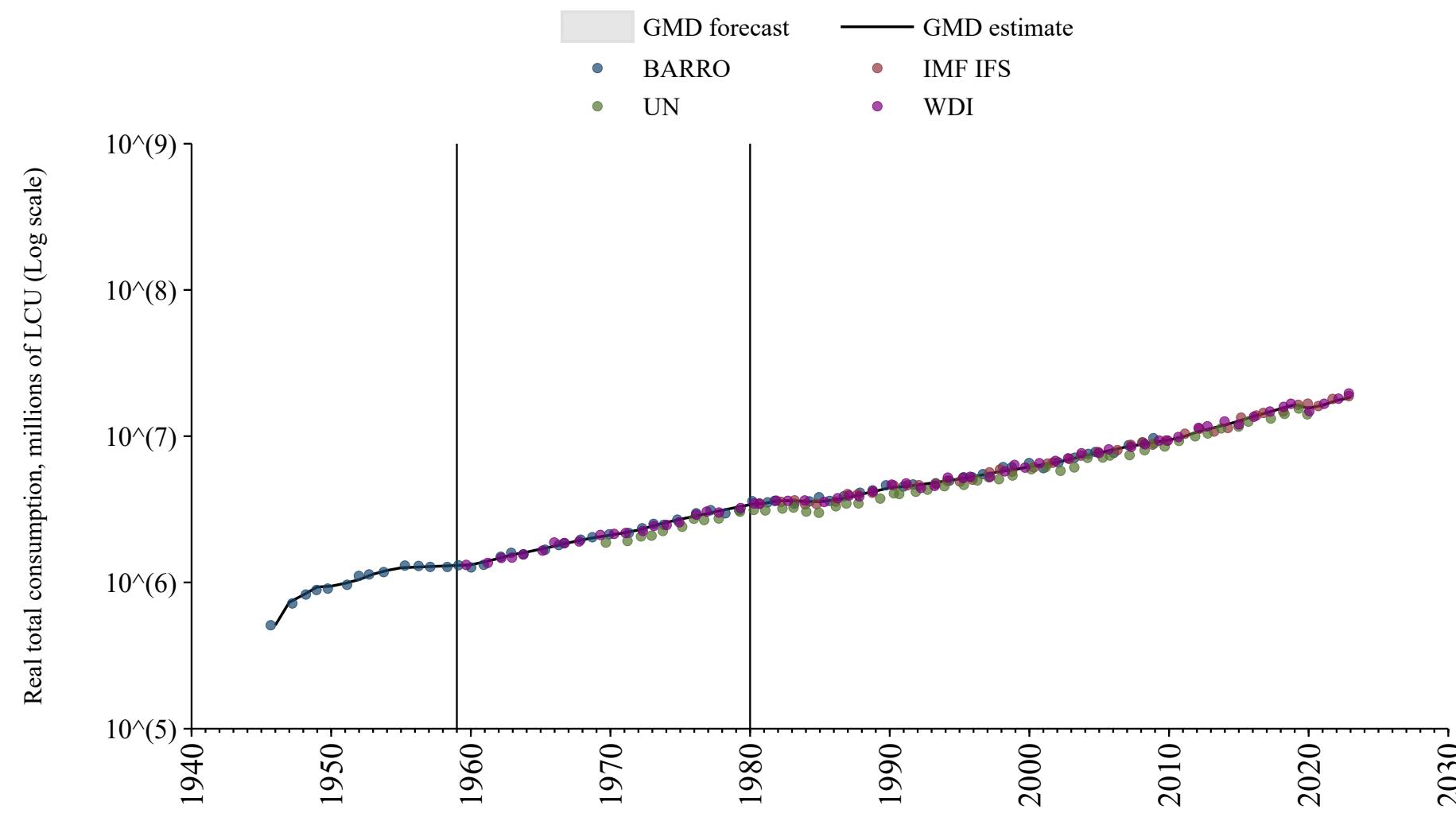
## Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1896 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2007 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



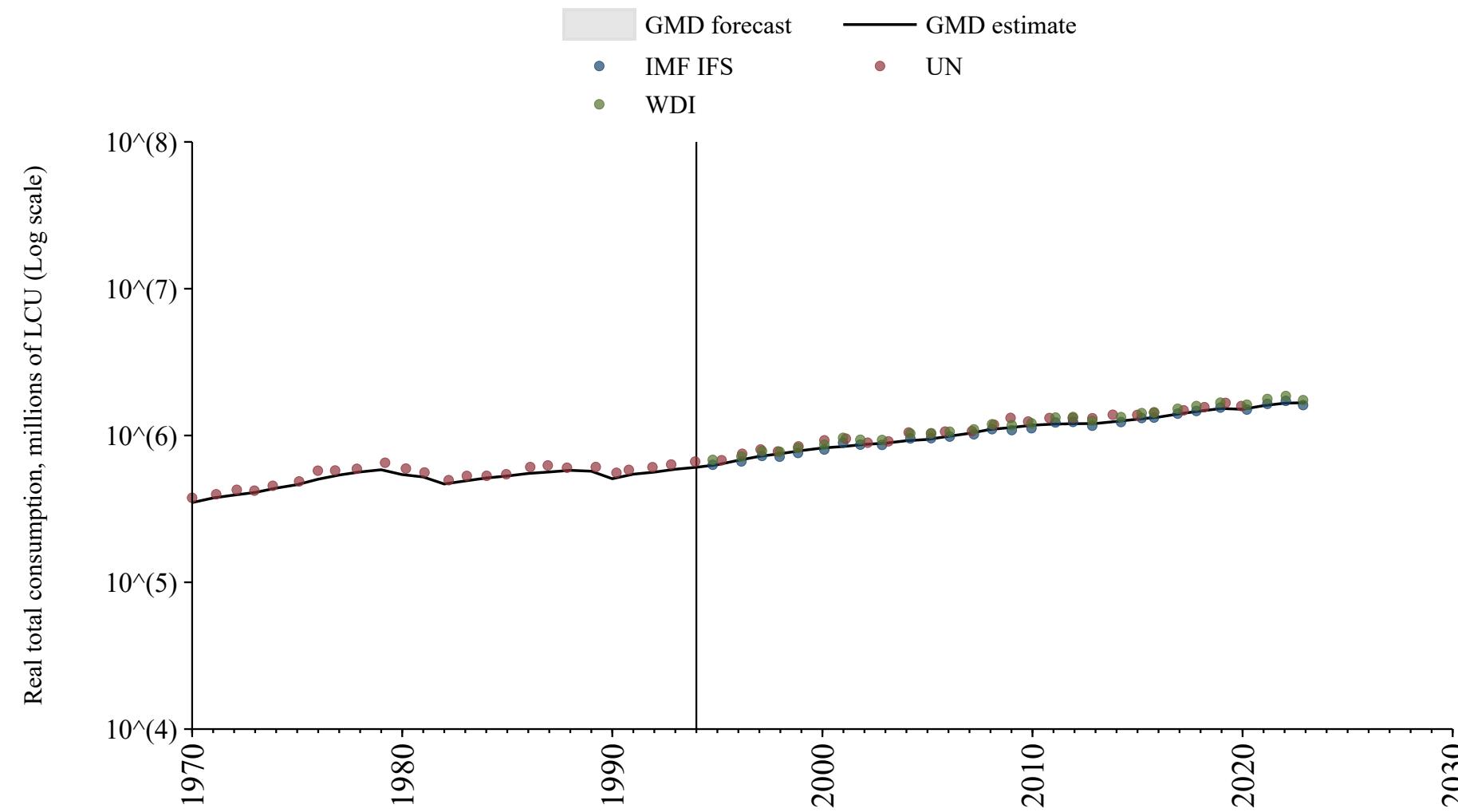
## Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1981 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



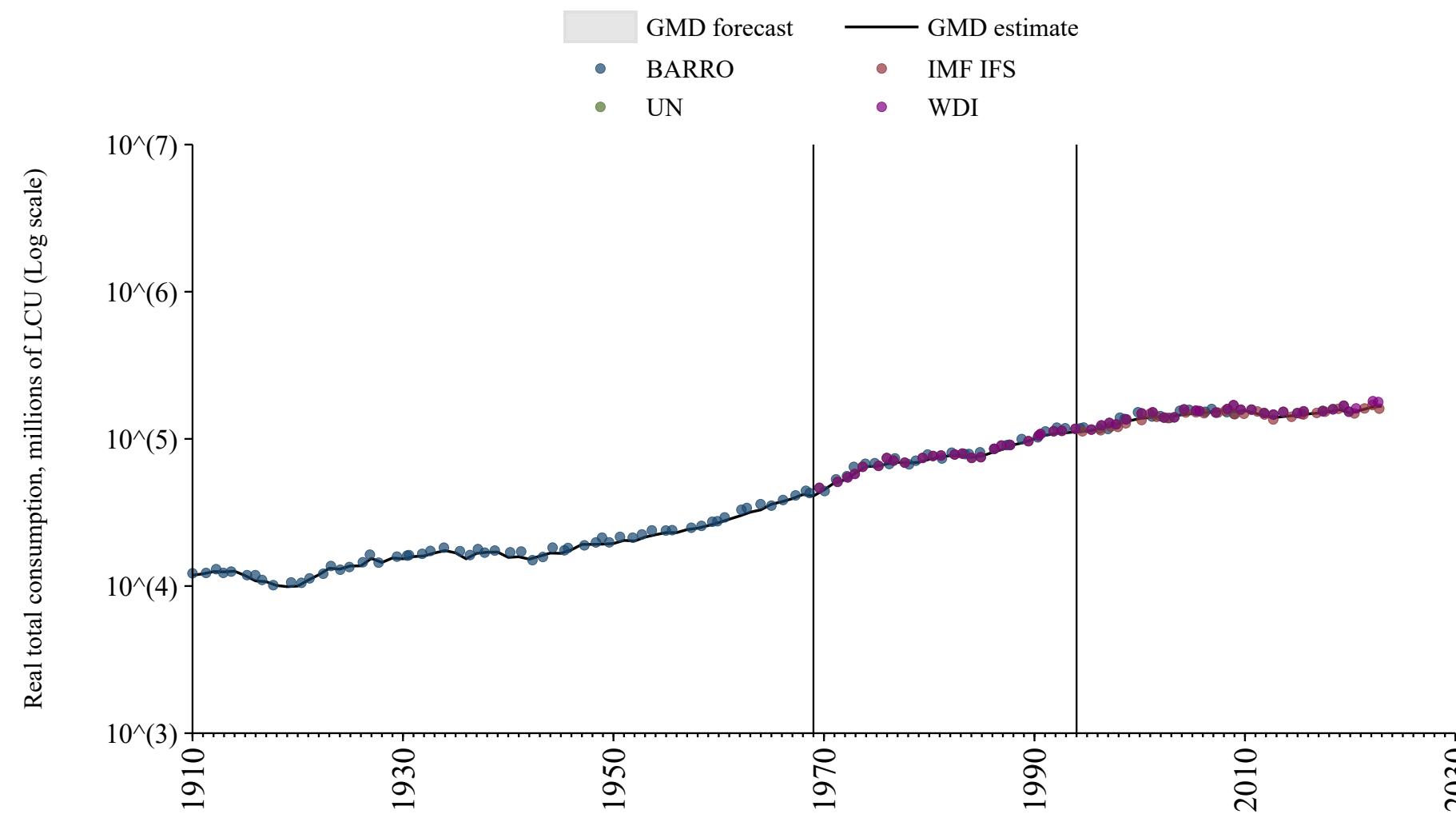
## Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 92.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



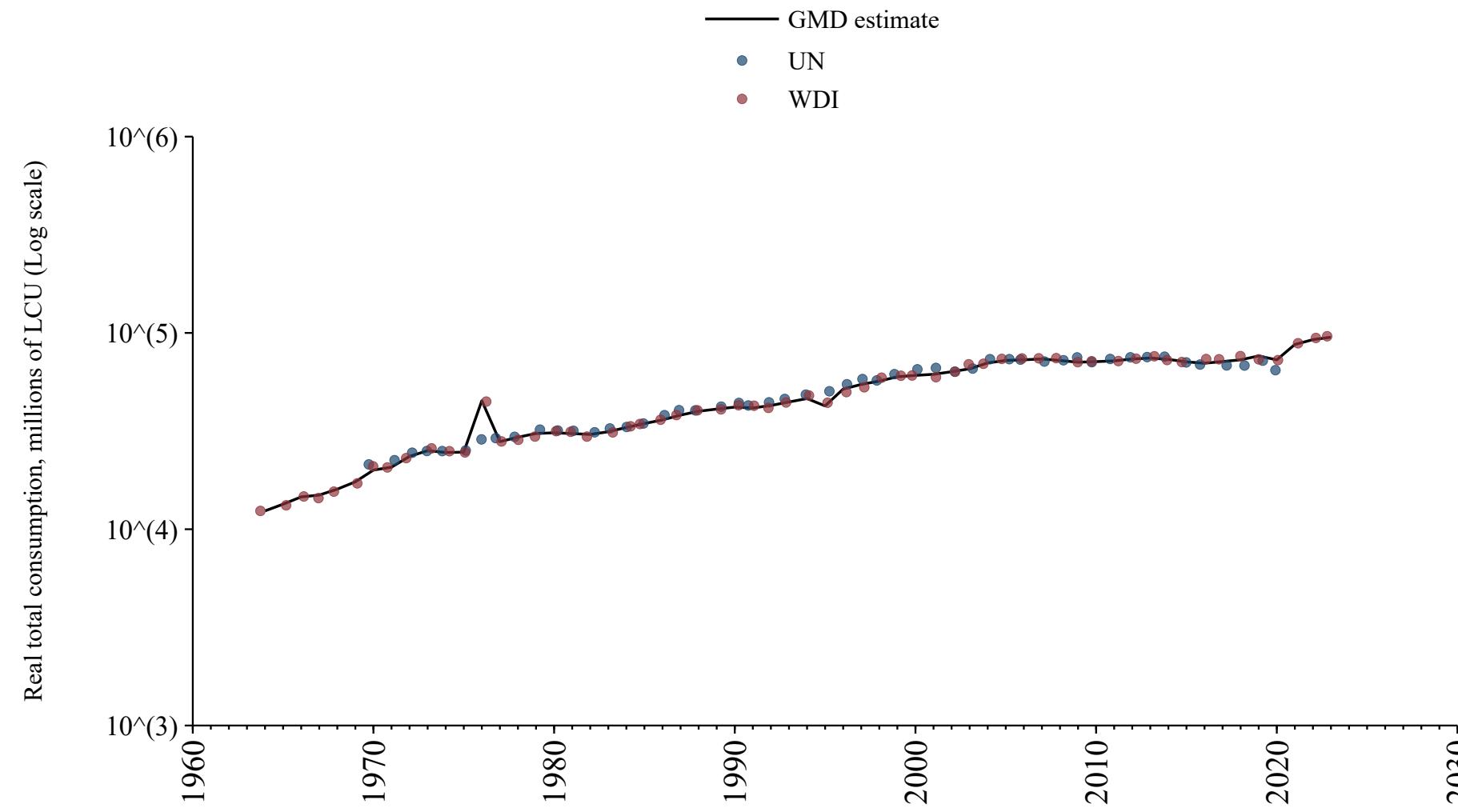
## Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1910 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 96.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 96.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



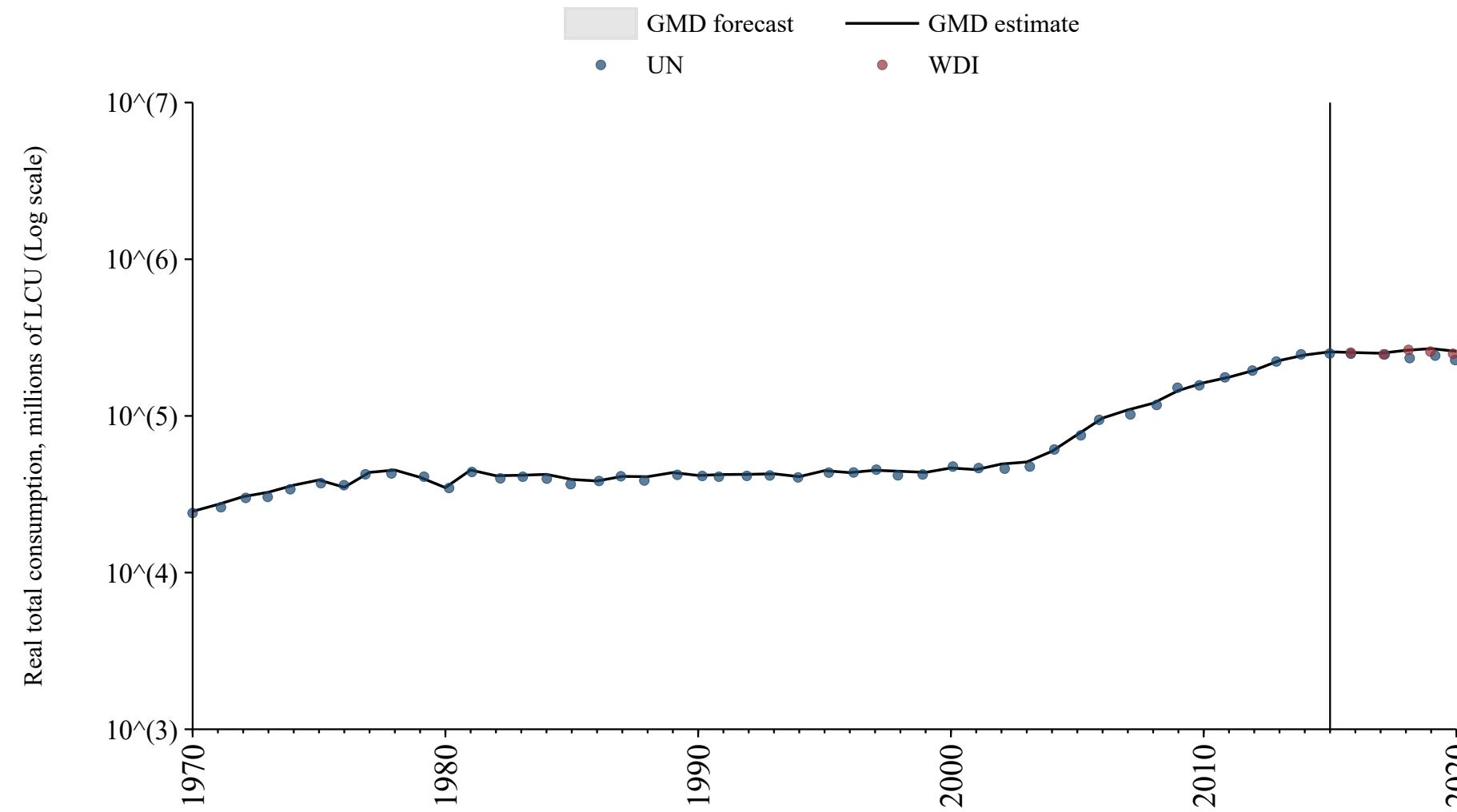
## Puerto Rico

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1964 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



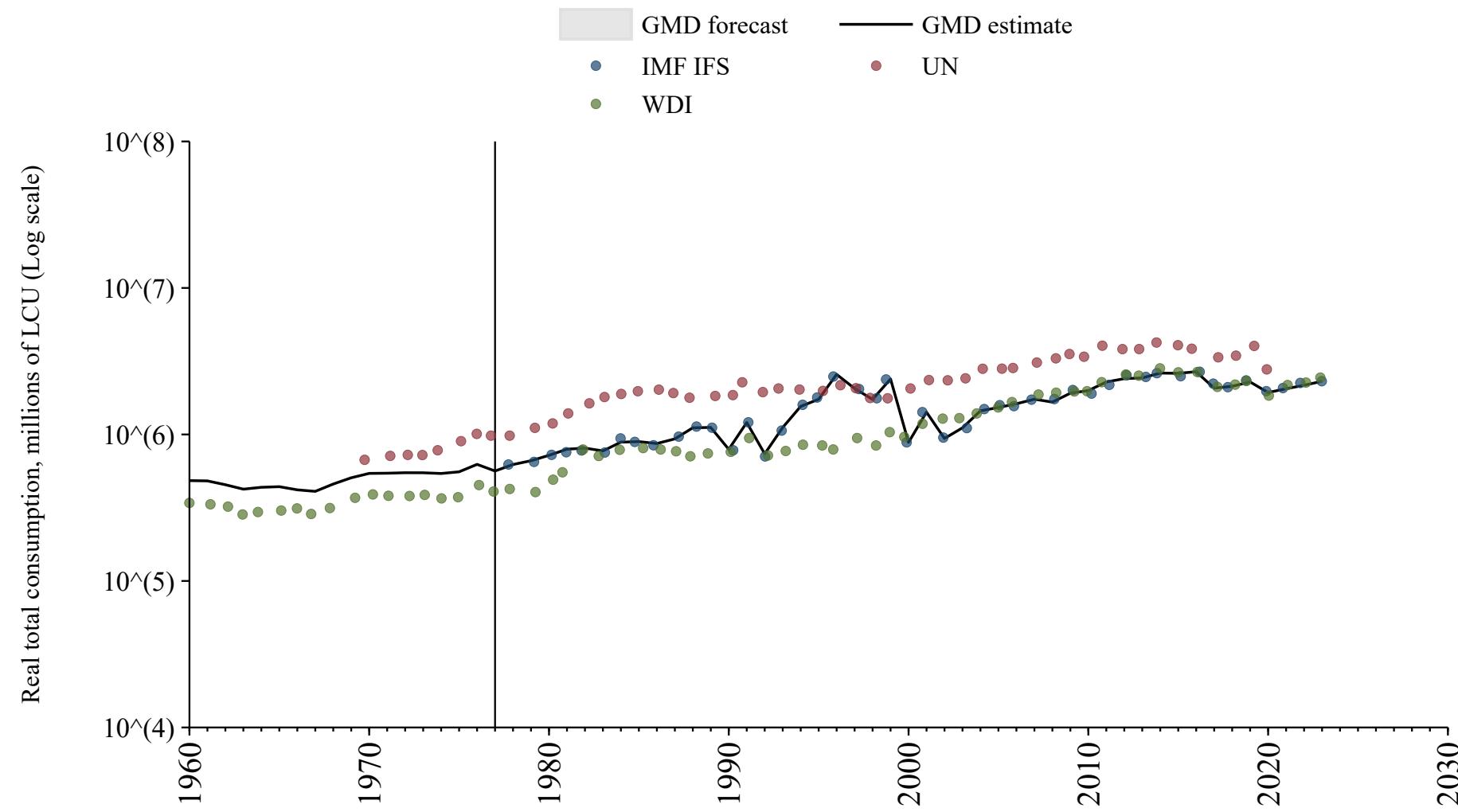
## Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 102.5%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2016 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



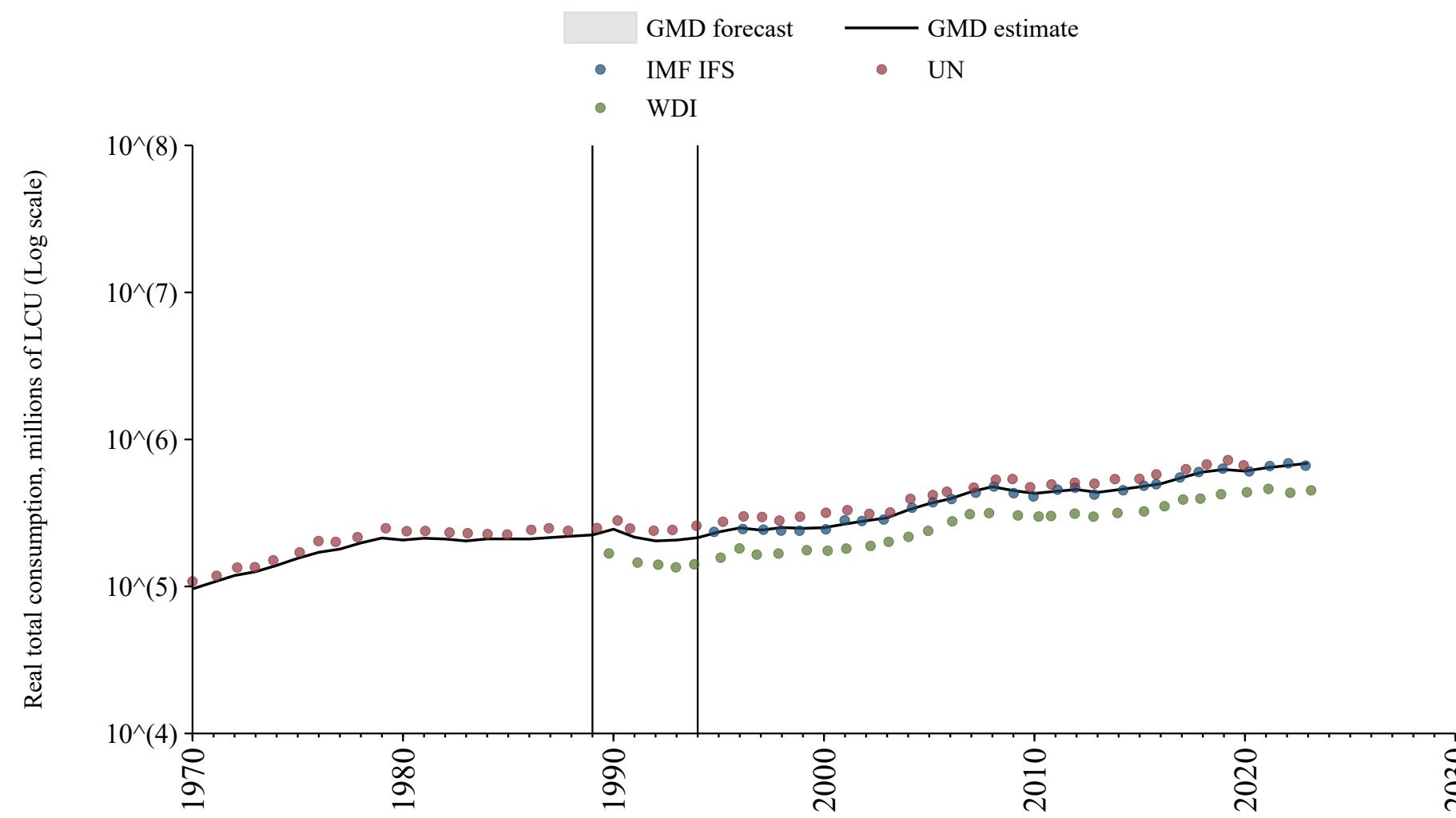
## Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 142%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1978 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



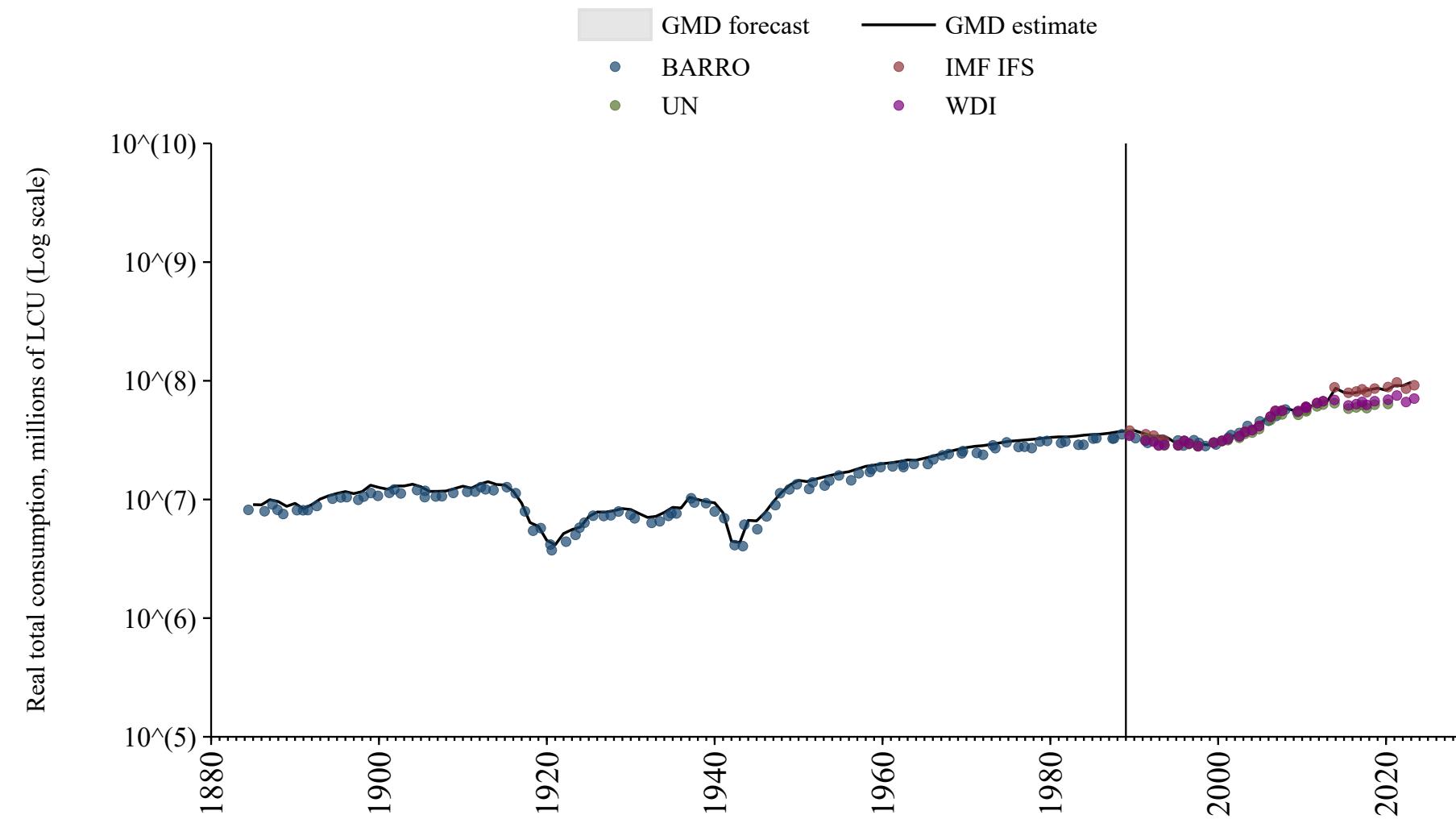
## Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 88.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 146.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



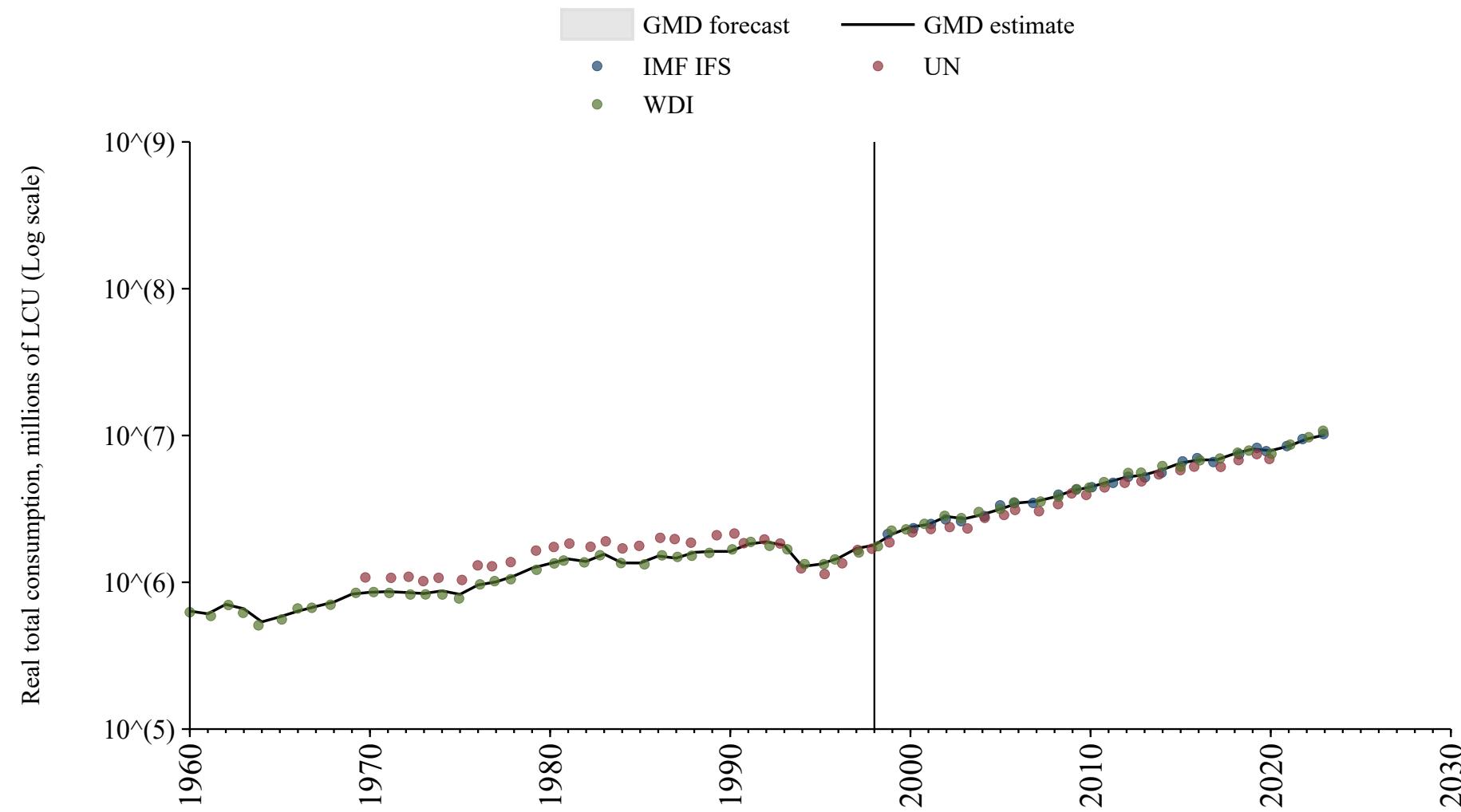
## Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1885 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 110.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



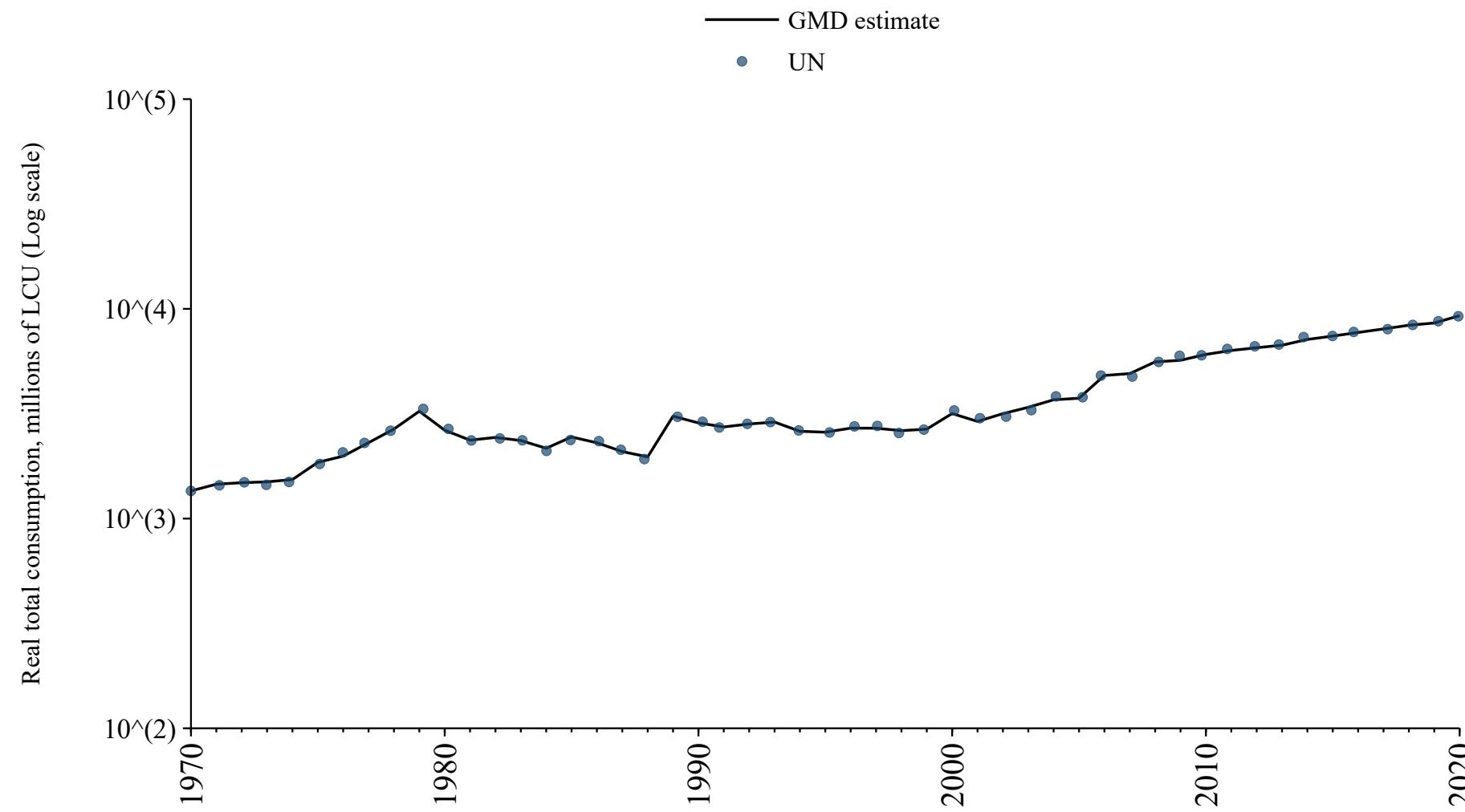
## Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 101.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



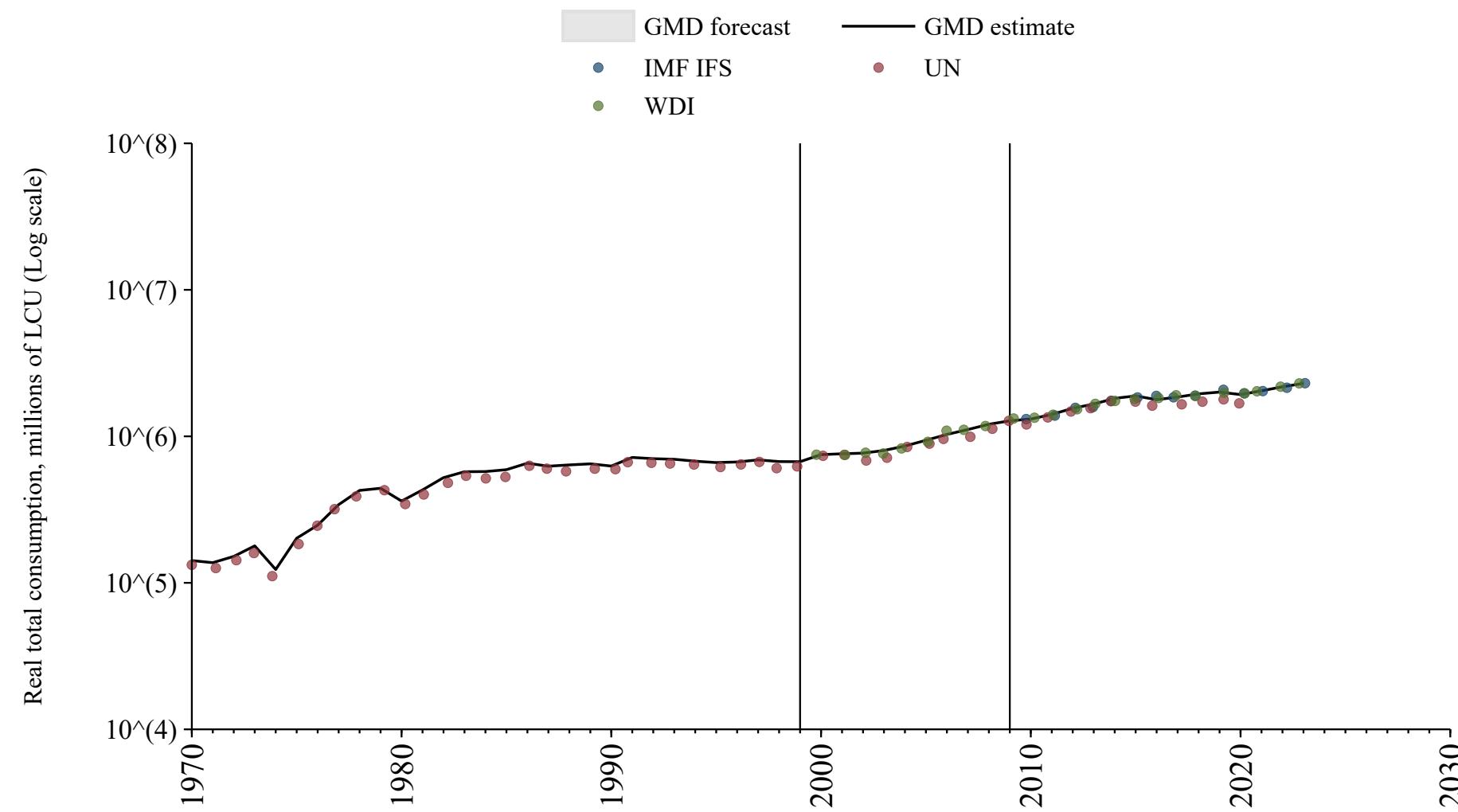
## Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



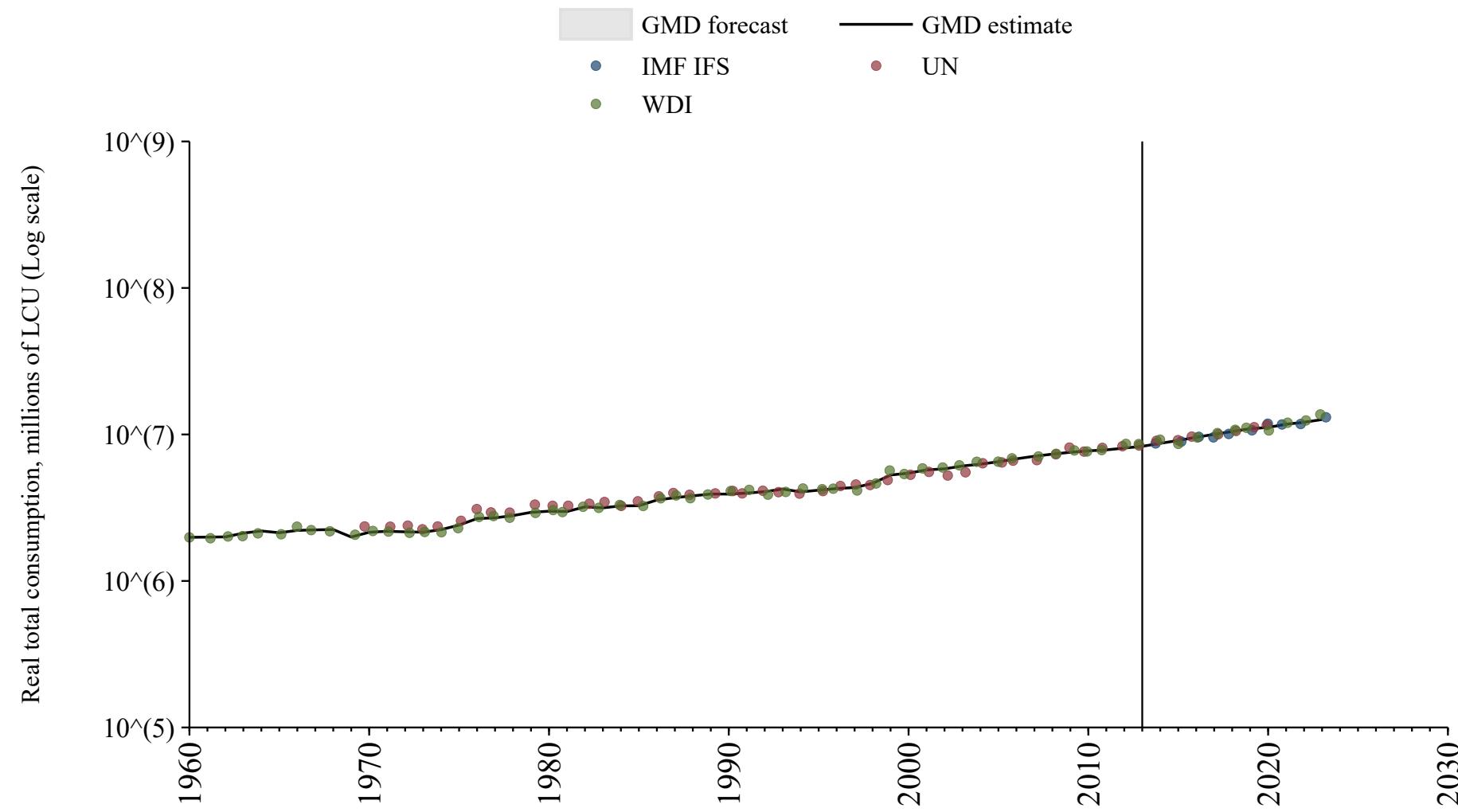
## Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 106.9%).
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



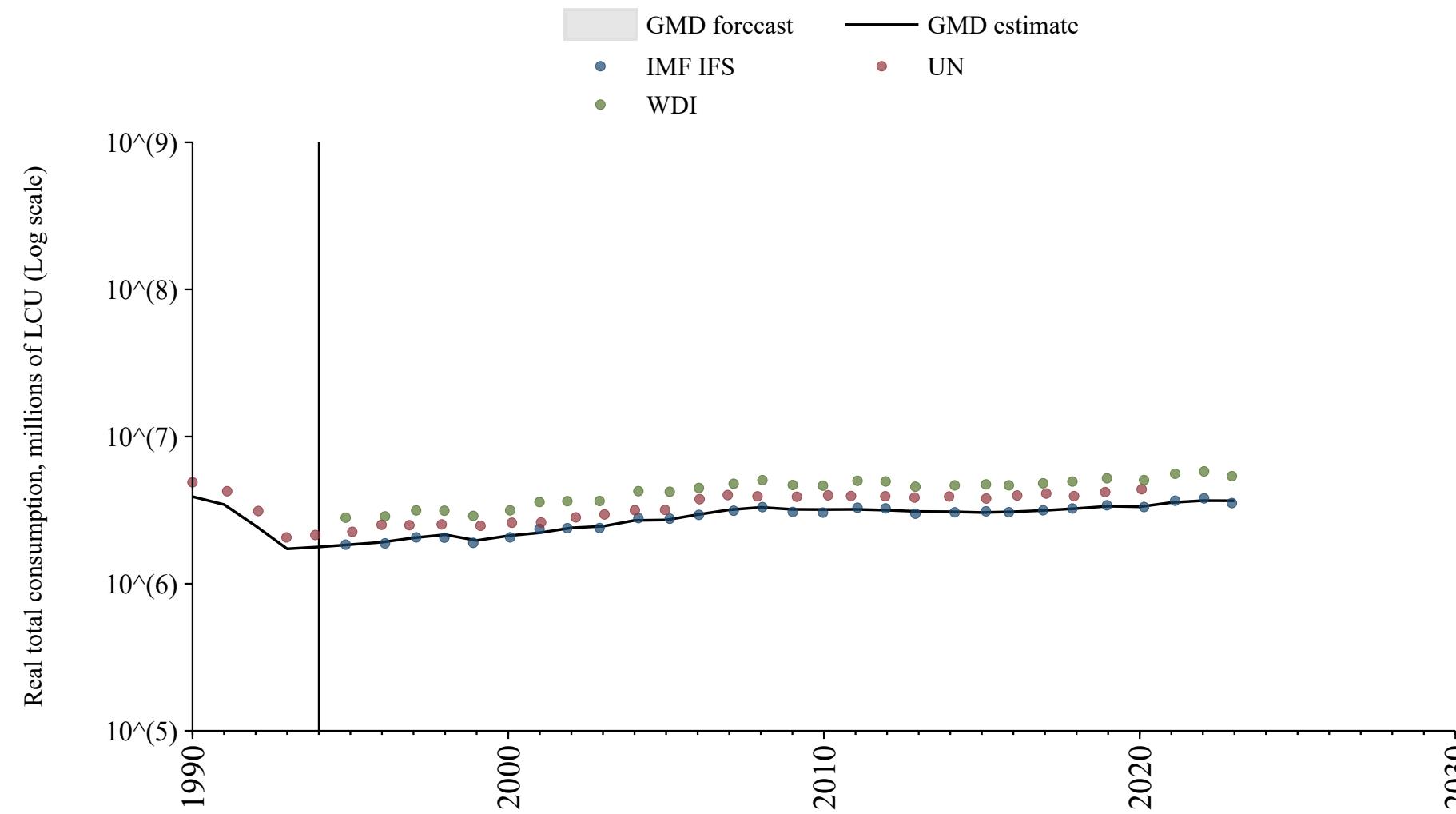
## Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



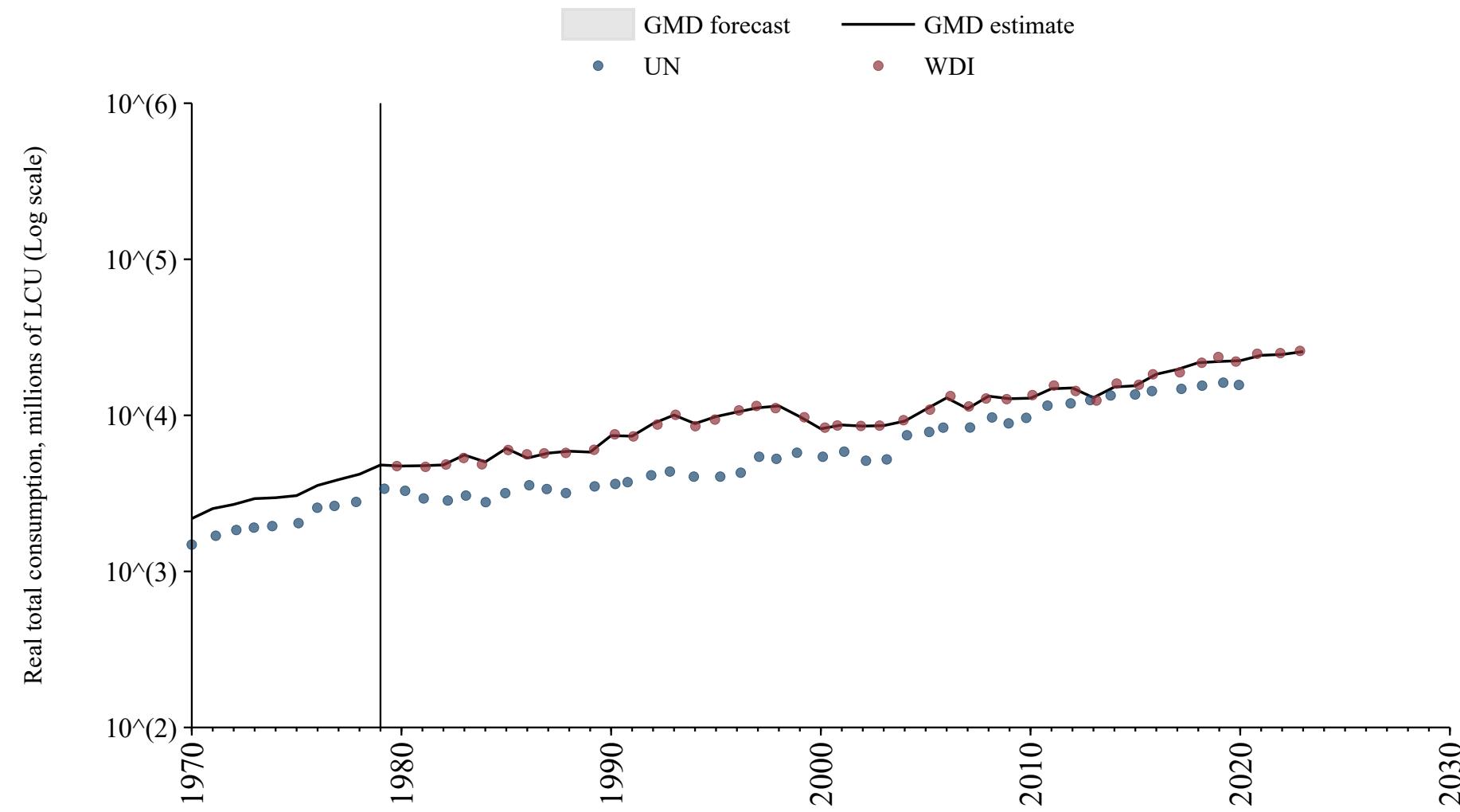
## Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 79.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



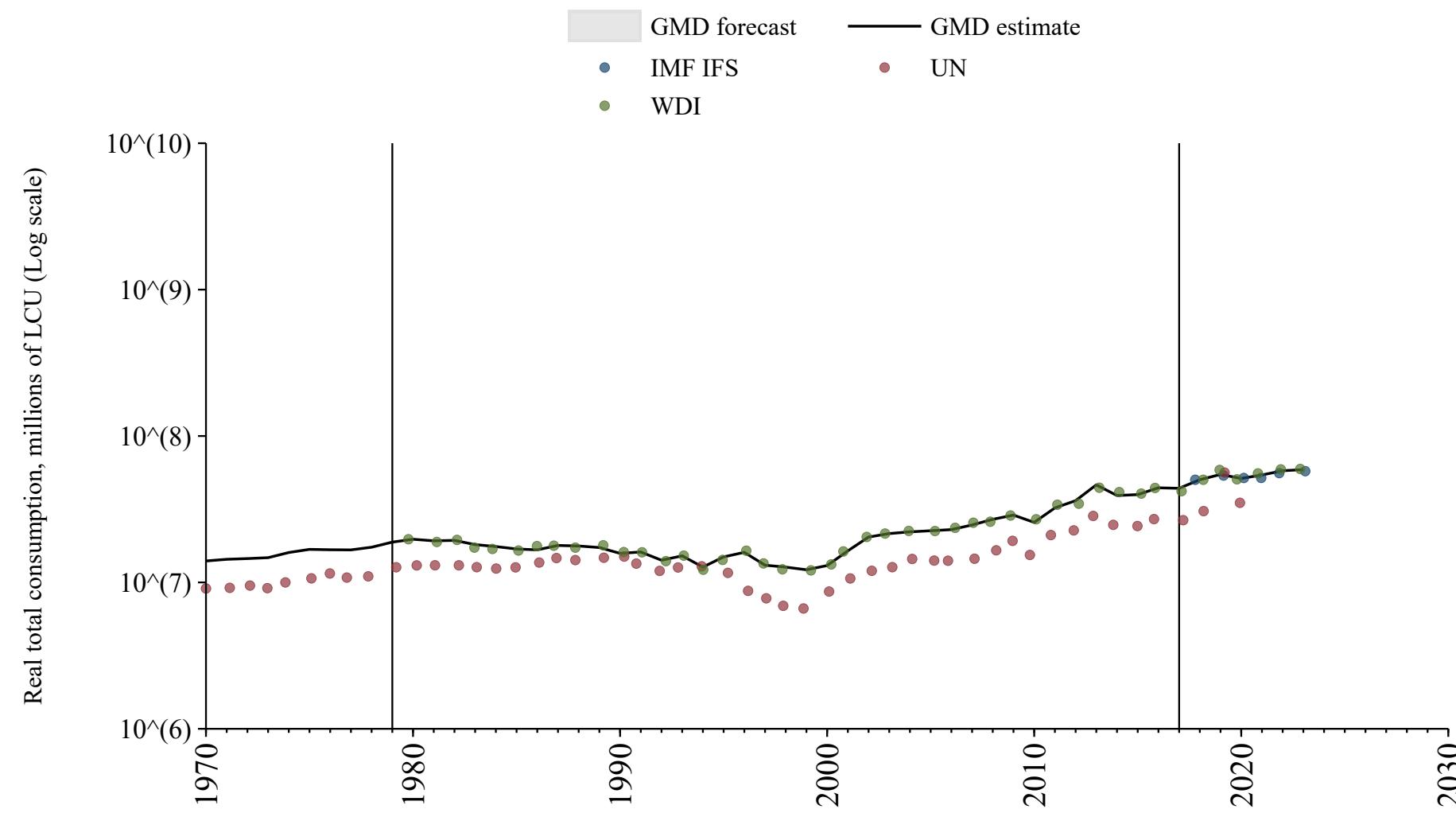
## Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 146.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



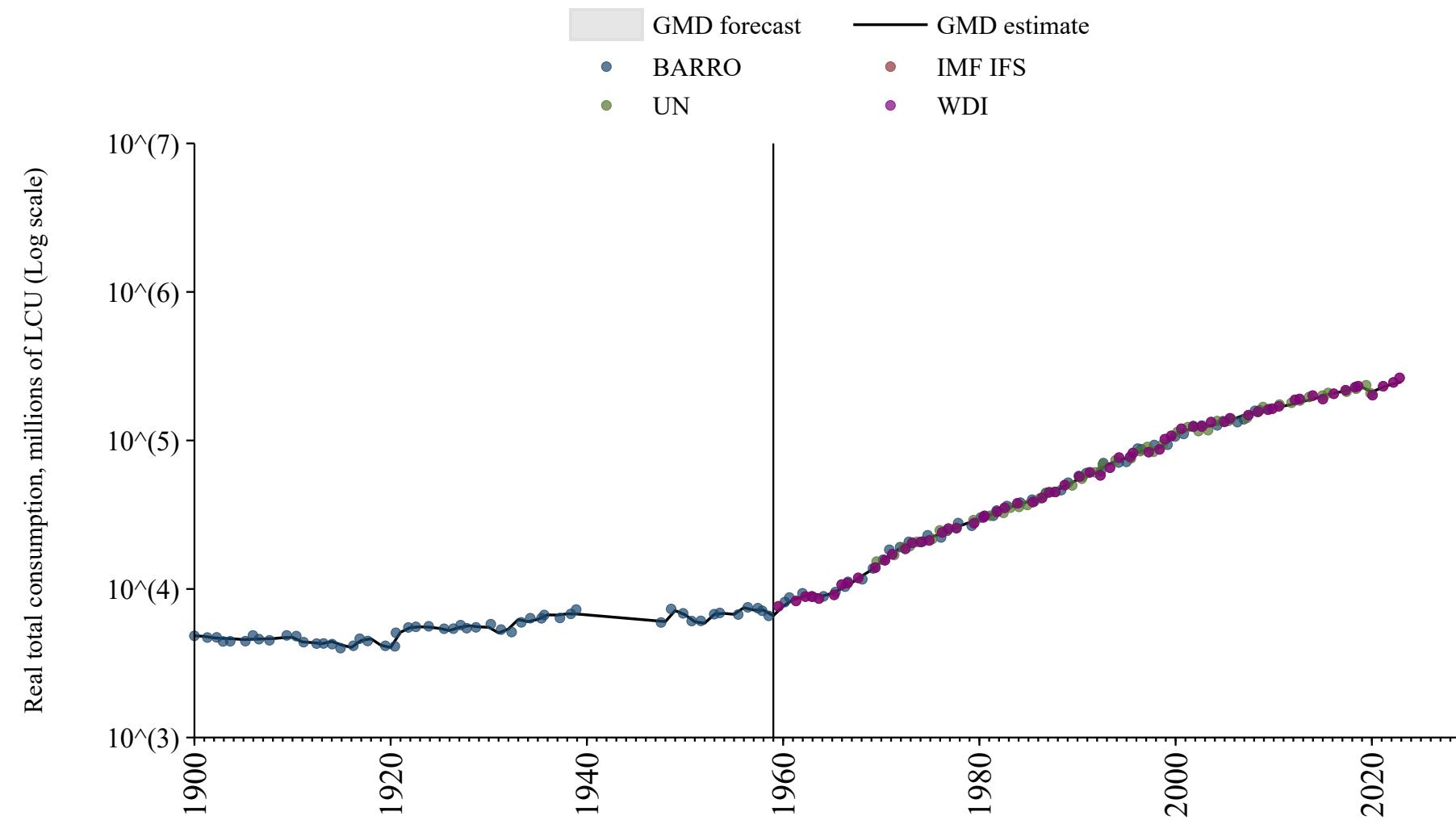
## Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 154%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2018 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



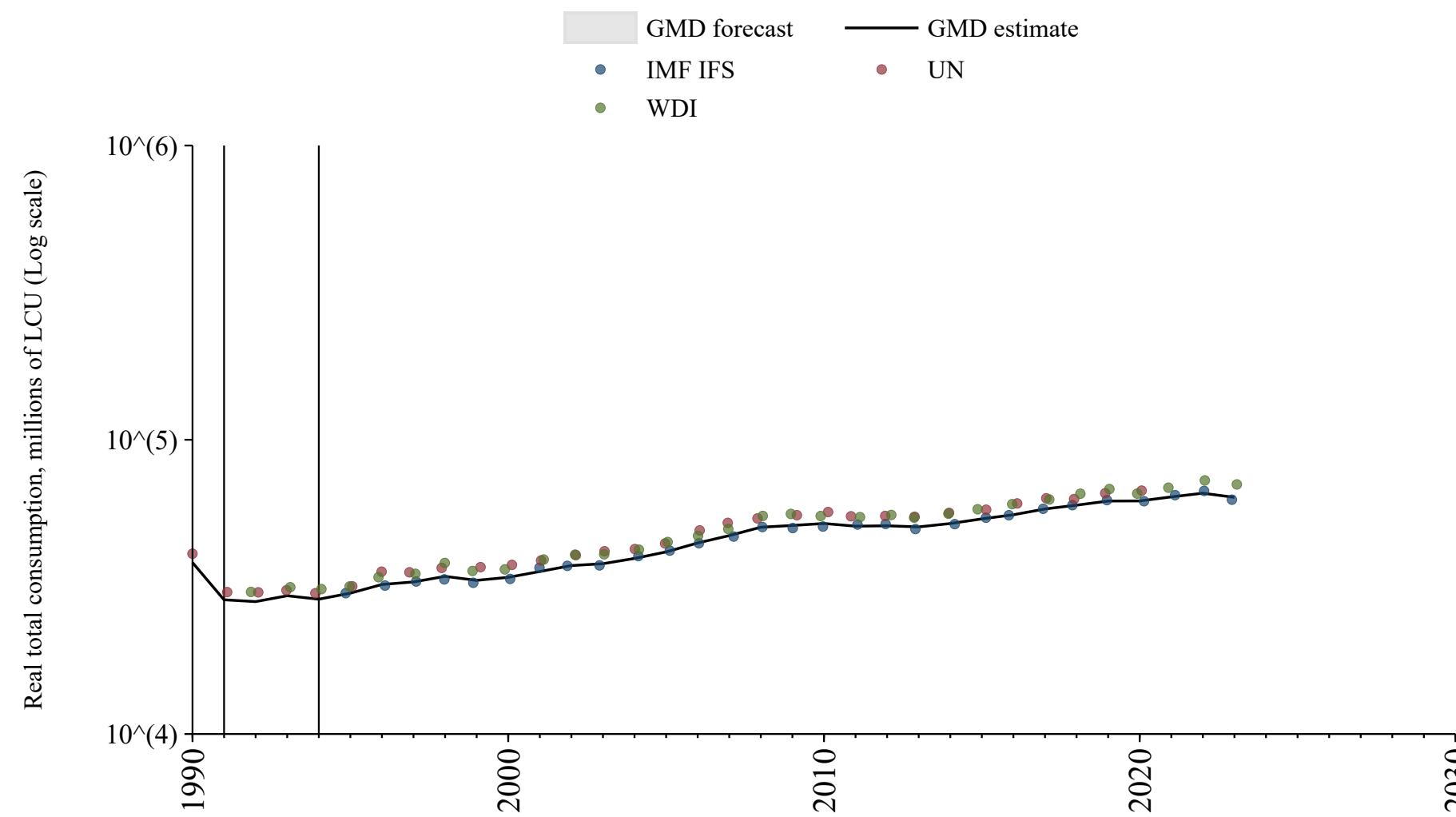
## Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1900 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



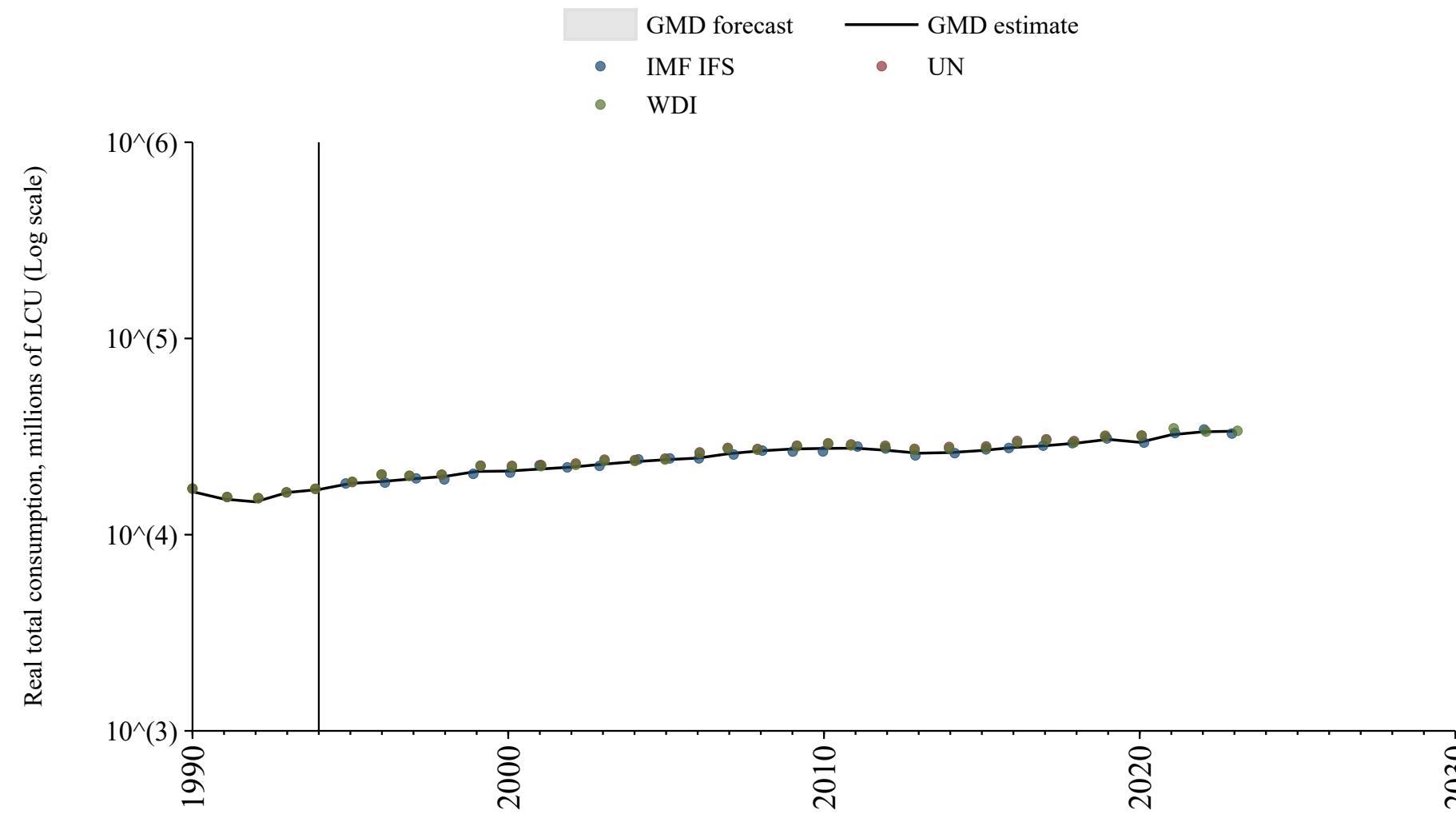
## Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 93.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 92.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



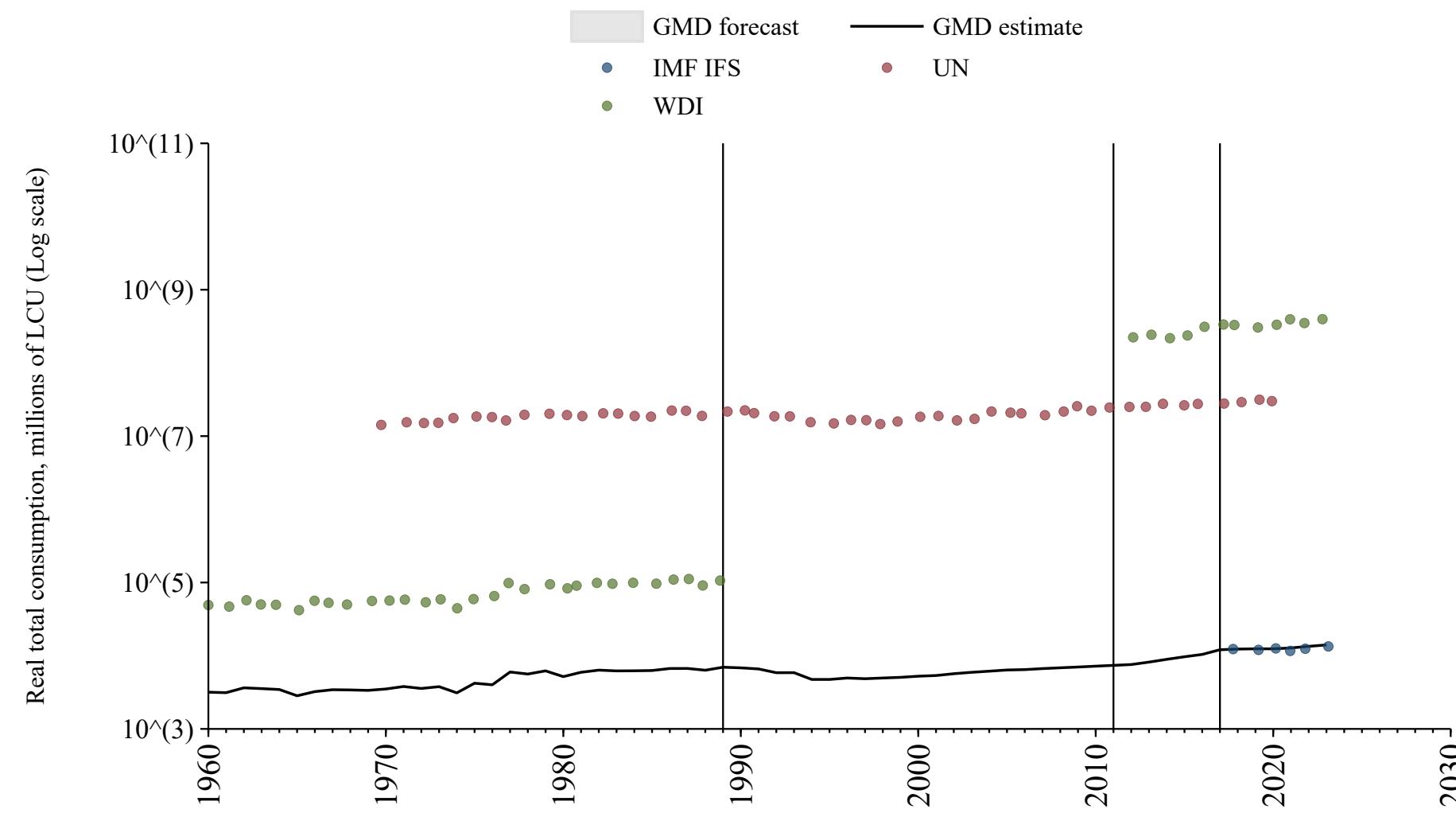
## Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 96.3%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



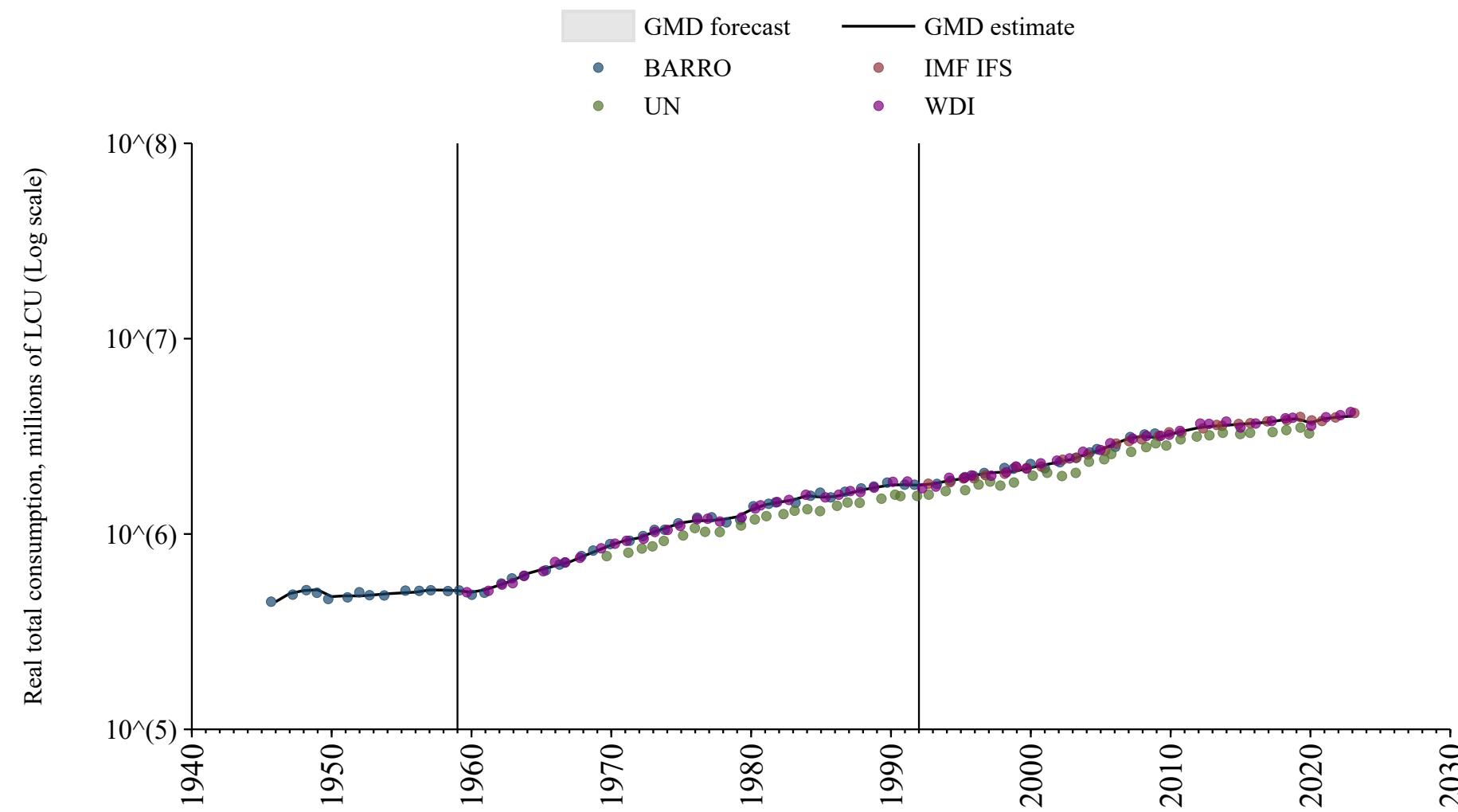
## Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 6.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 0%).
World Bank (2024)	2012 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018: (ratio = 0%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2018 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



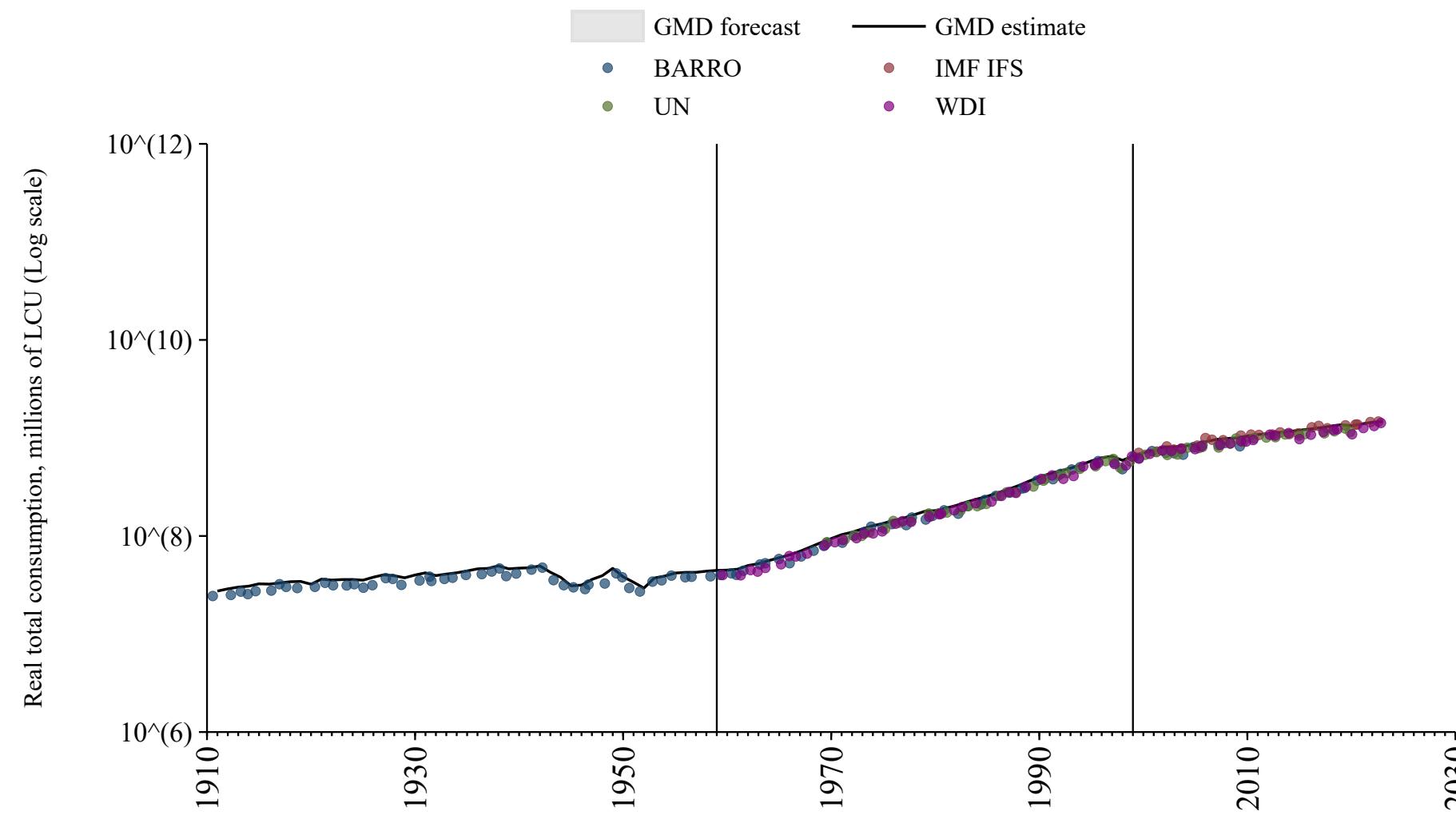
## South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



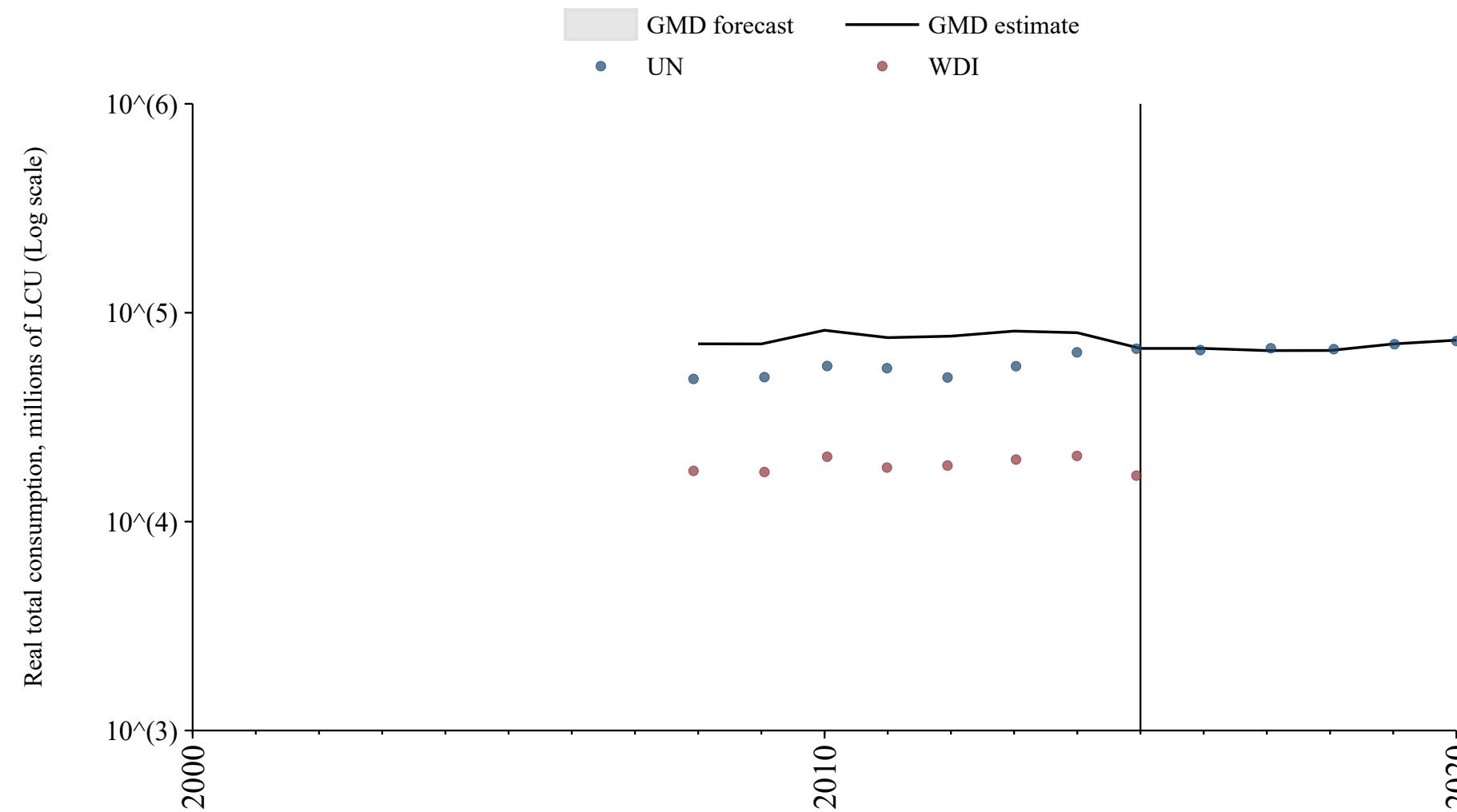
## South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1911 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 112.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 112.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



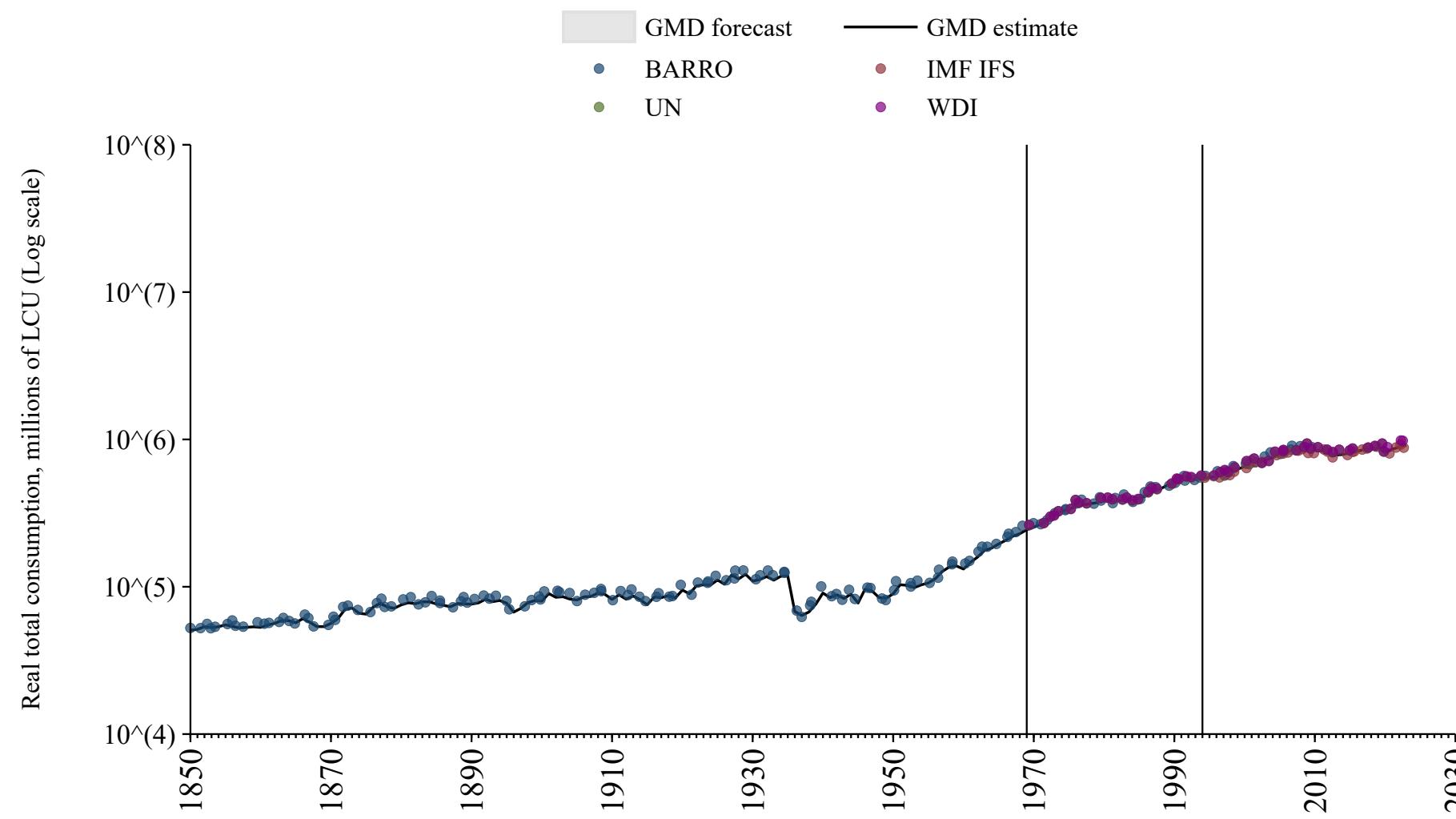
## South Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 405.1%).
United Nations (2024)	2016 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



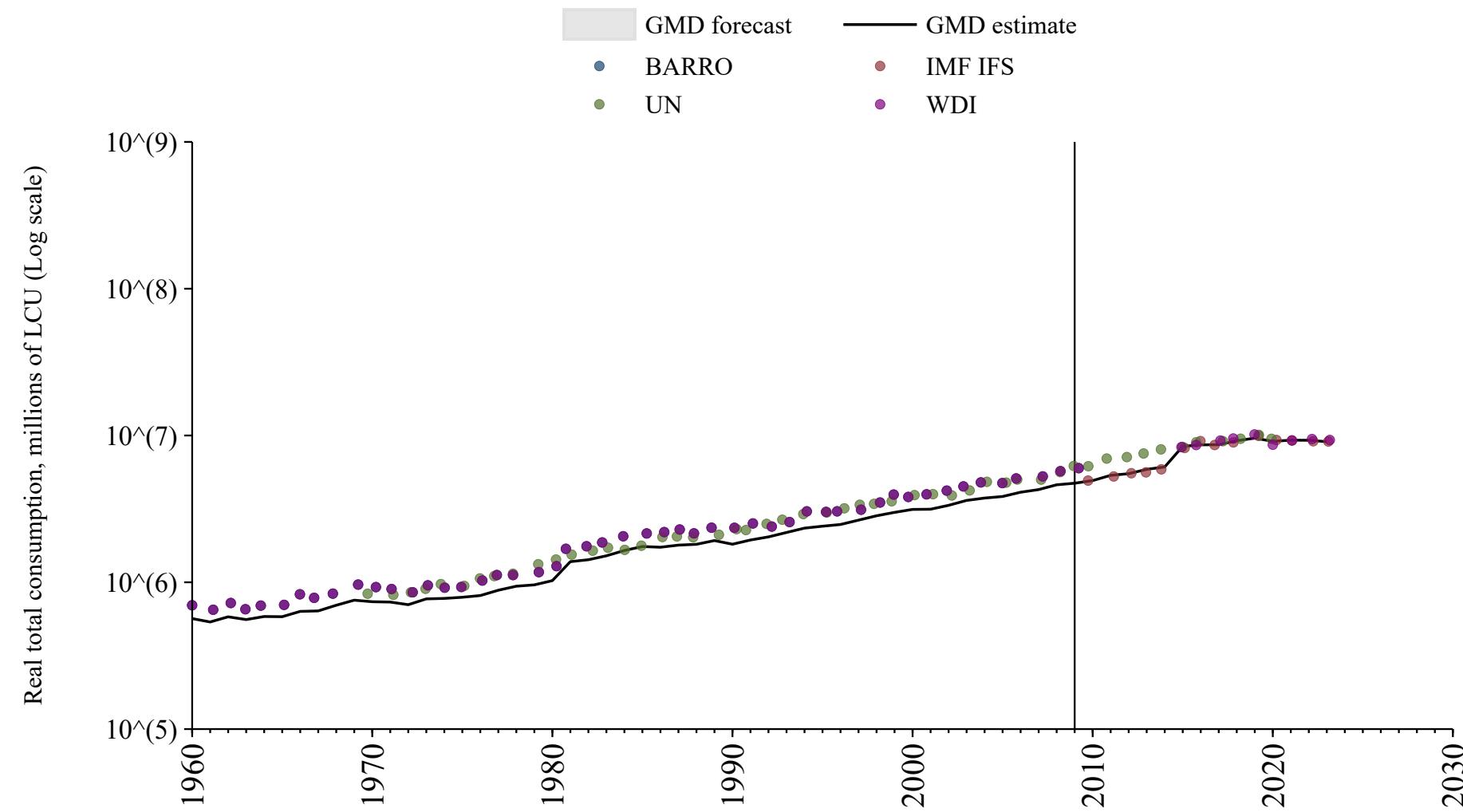
## Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1850 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 96.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 96.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



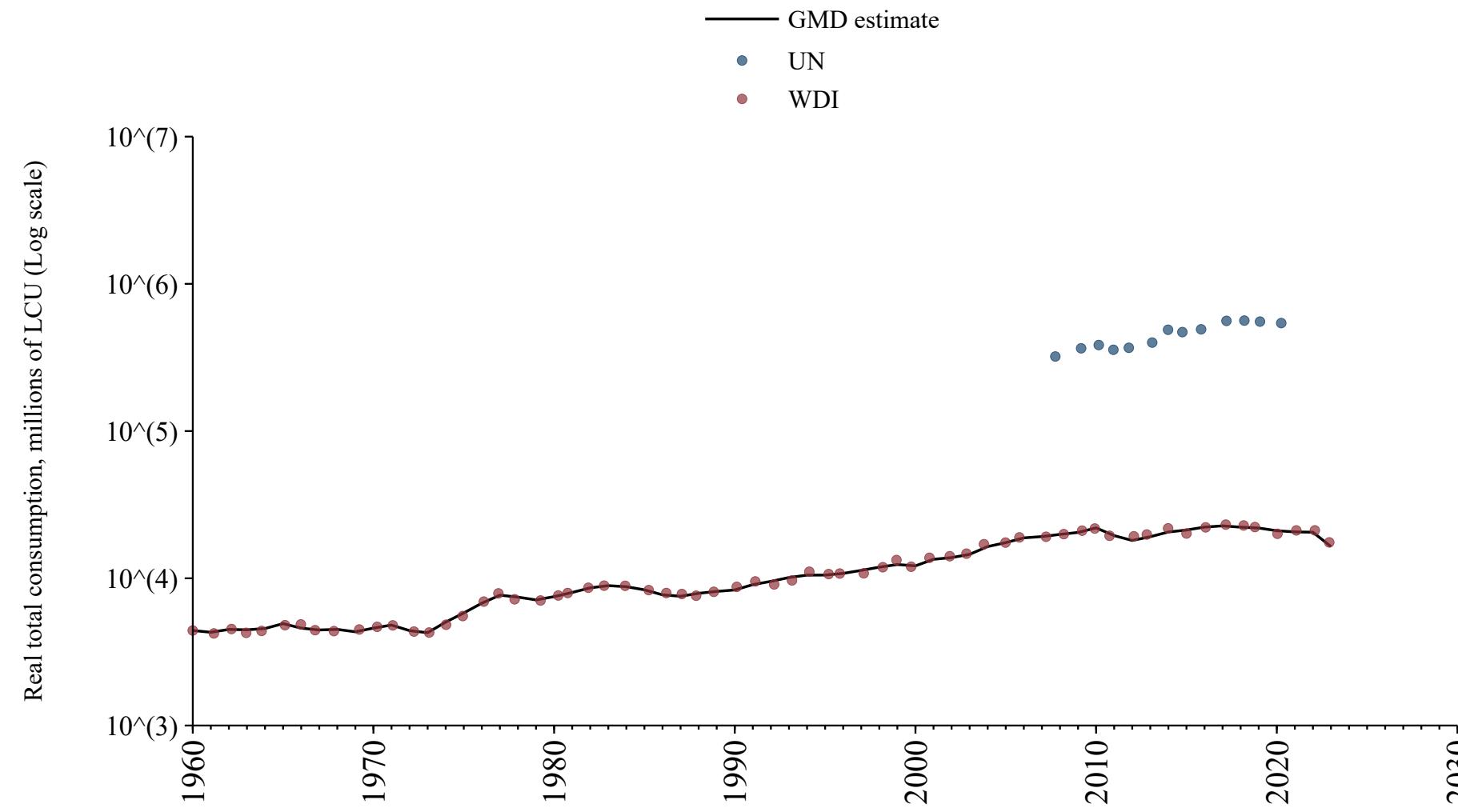
## Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 81.1%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



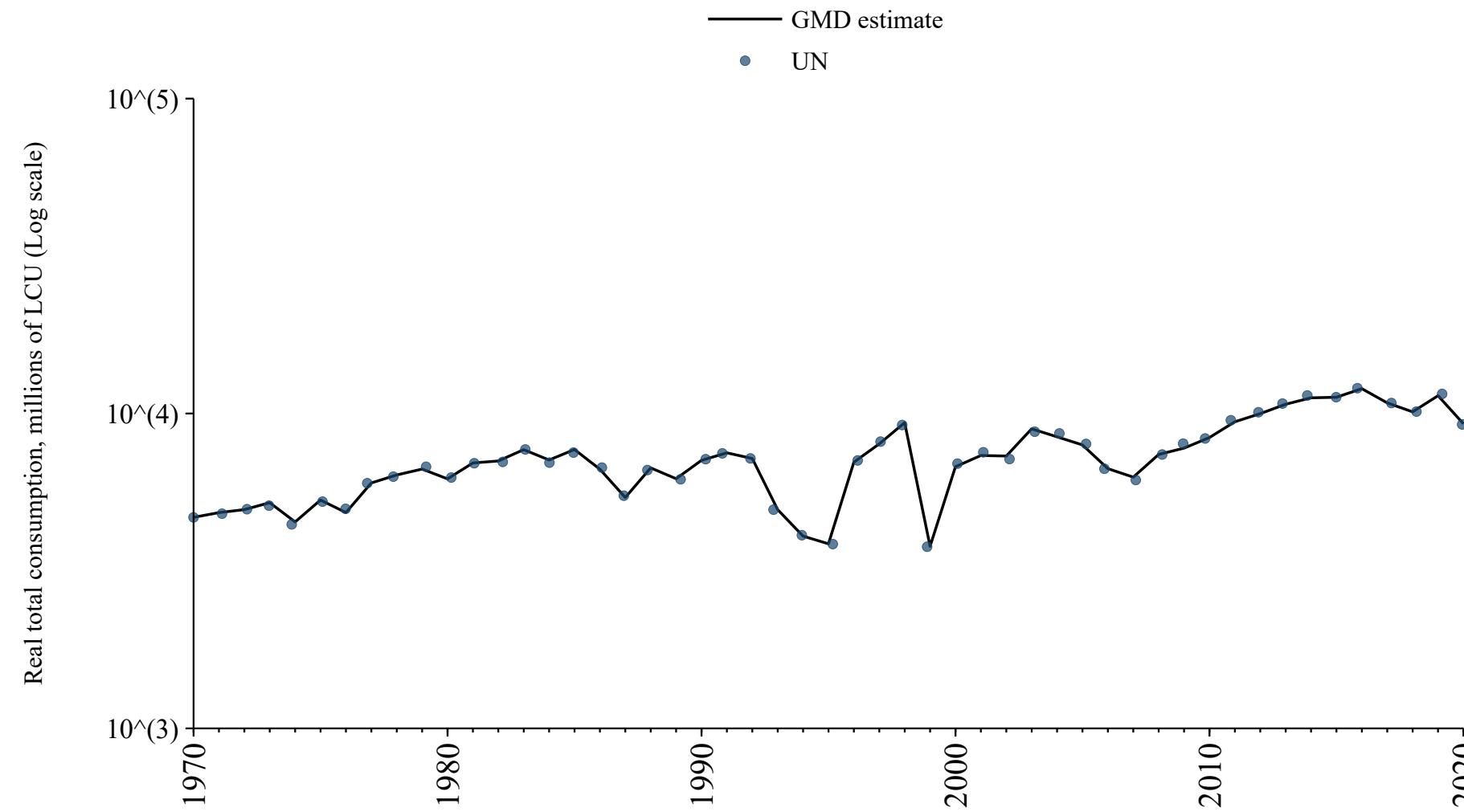
## Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



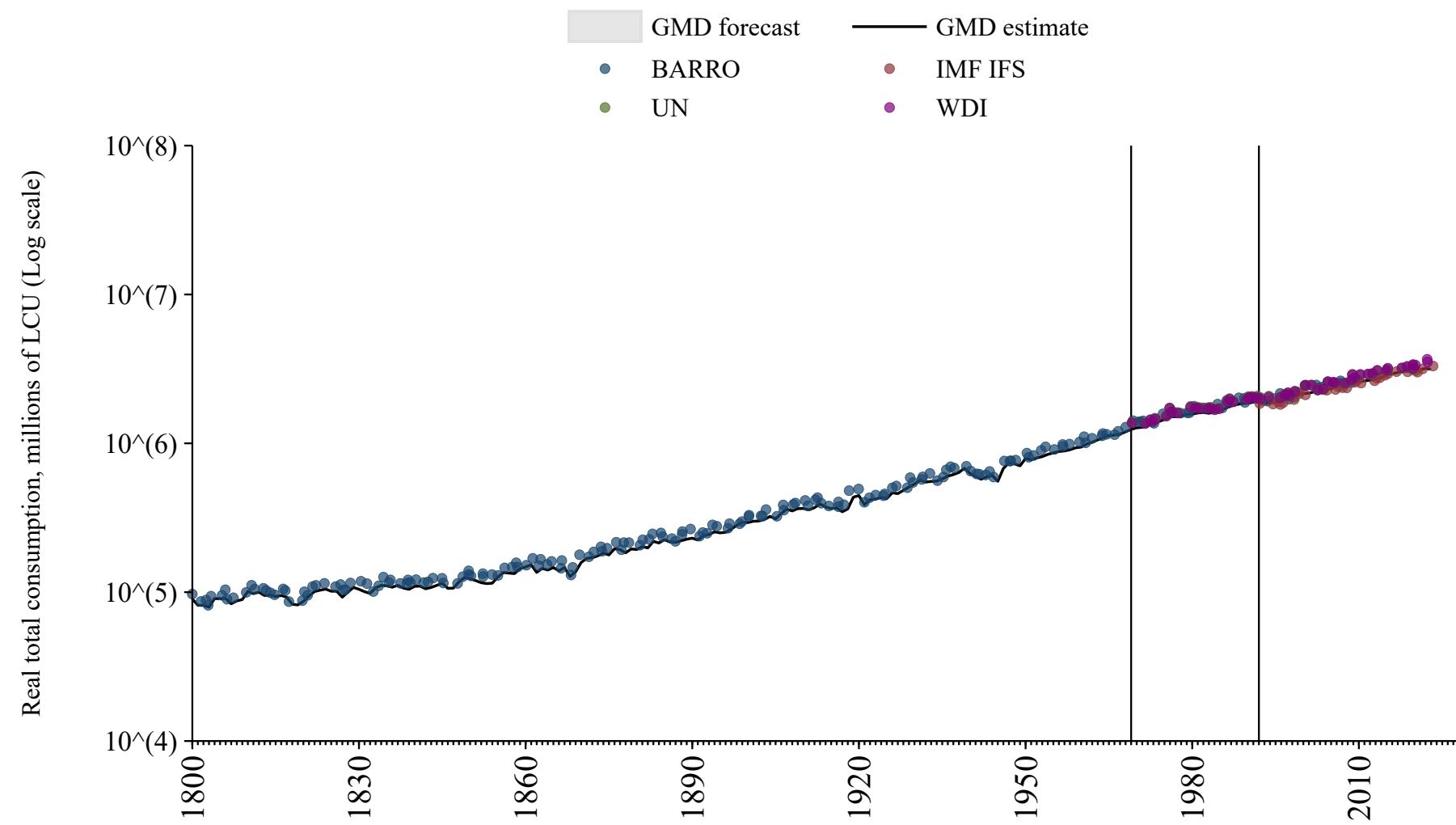
## Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



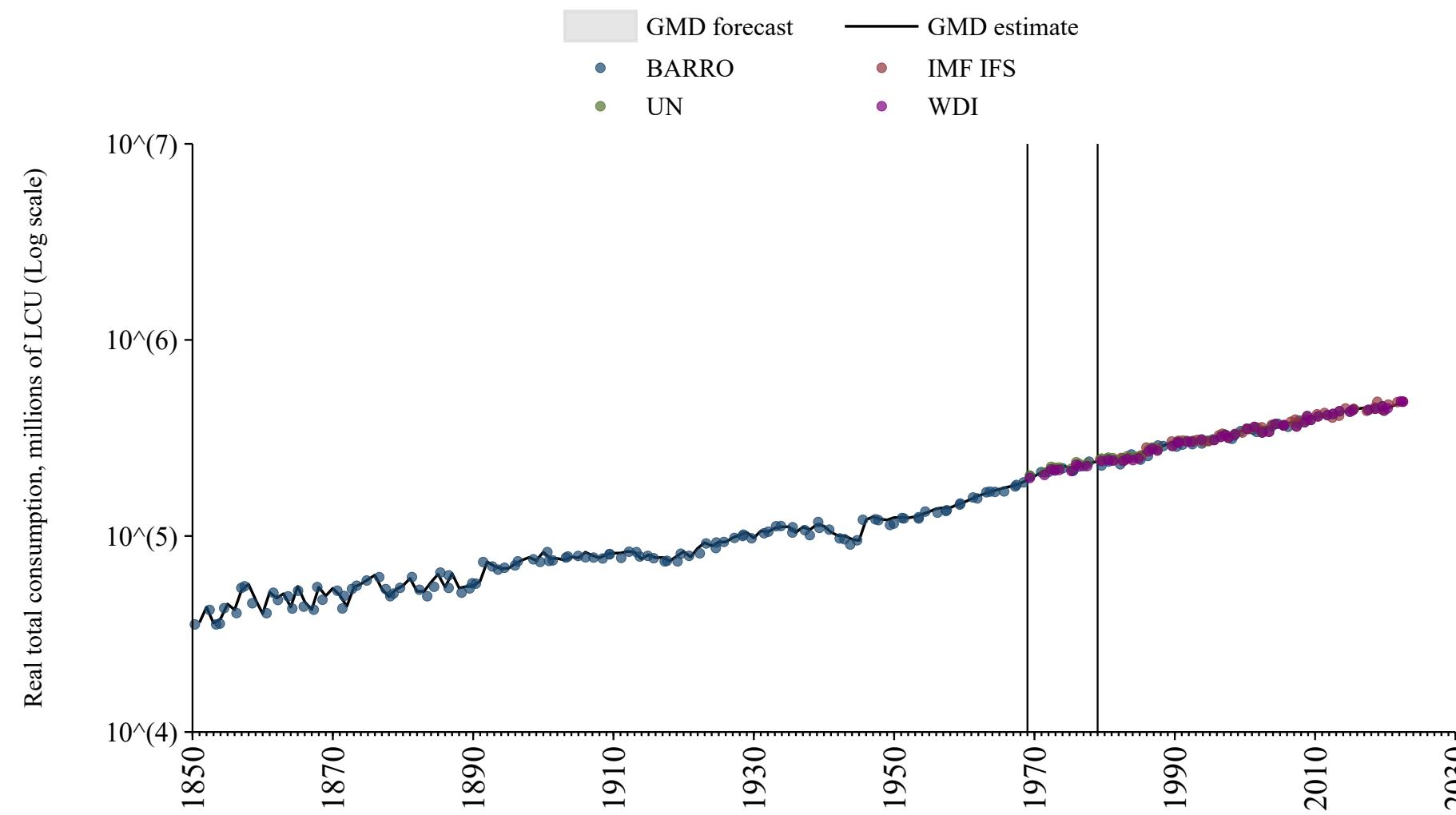
## Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1800 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 92.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 92.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



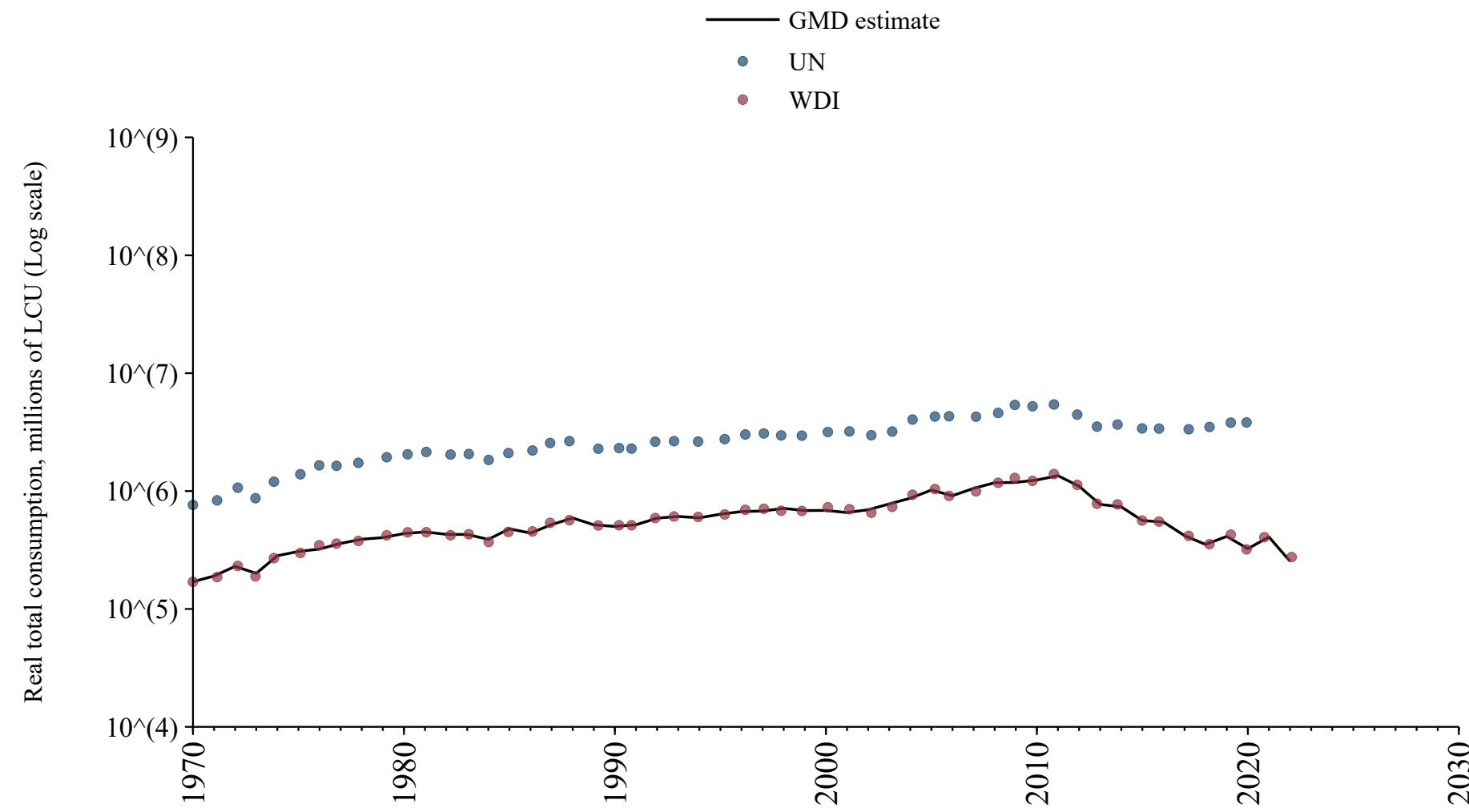
## Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1851 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 102.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



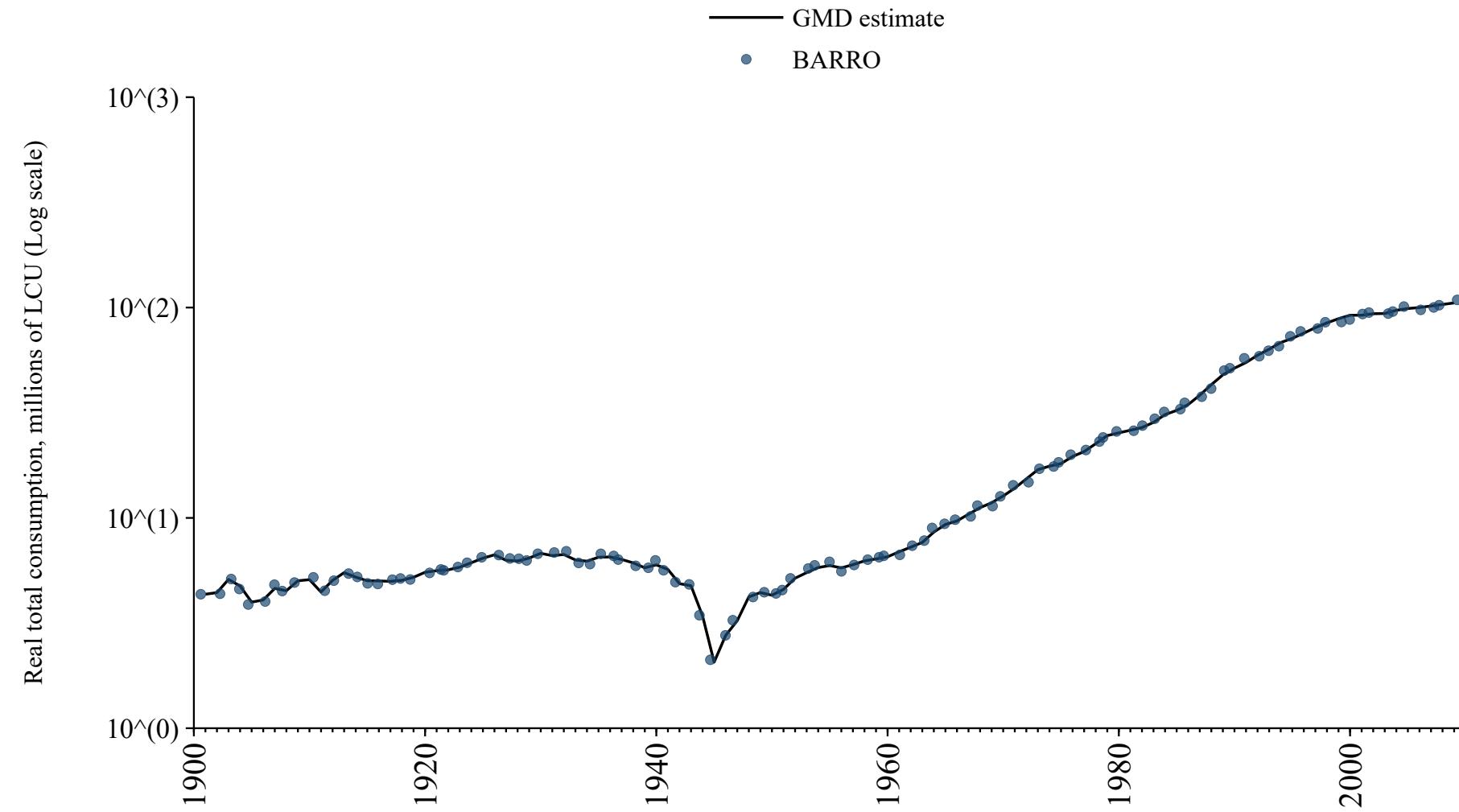
## Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



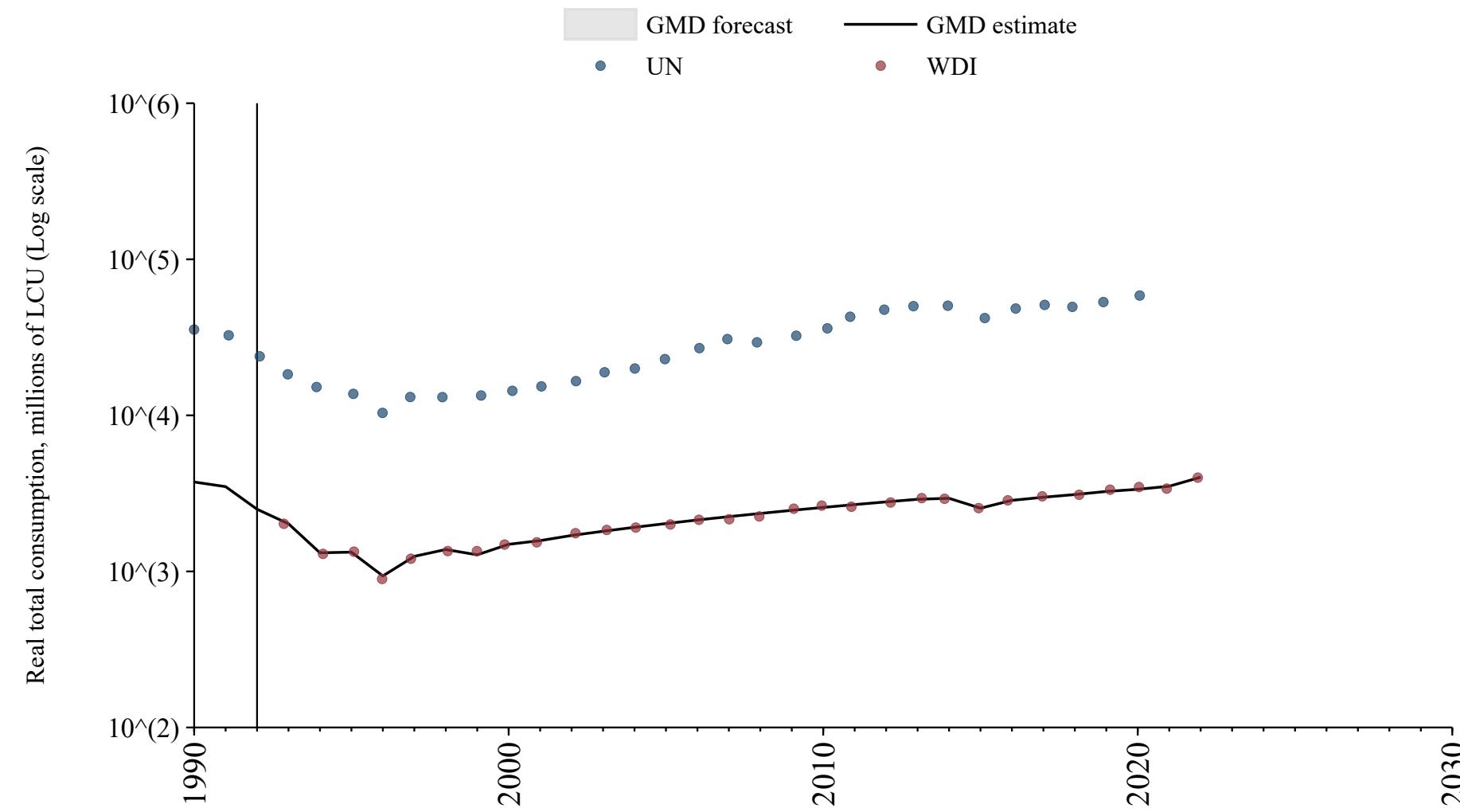
## Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Barro and Redlick (2011)</a>	1901 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010



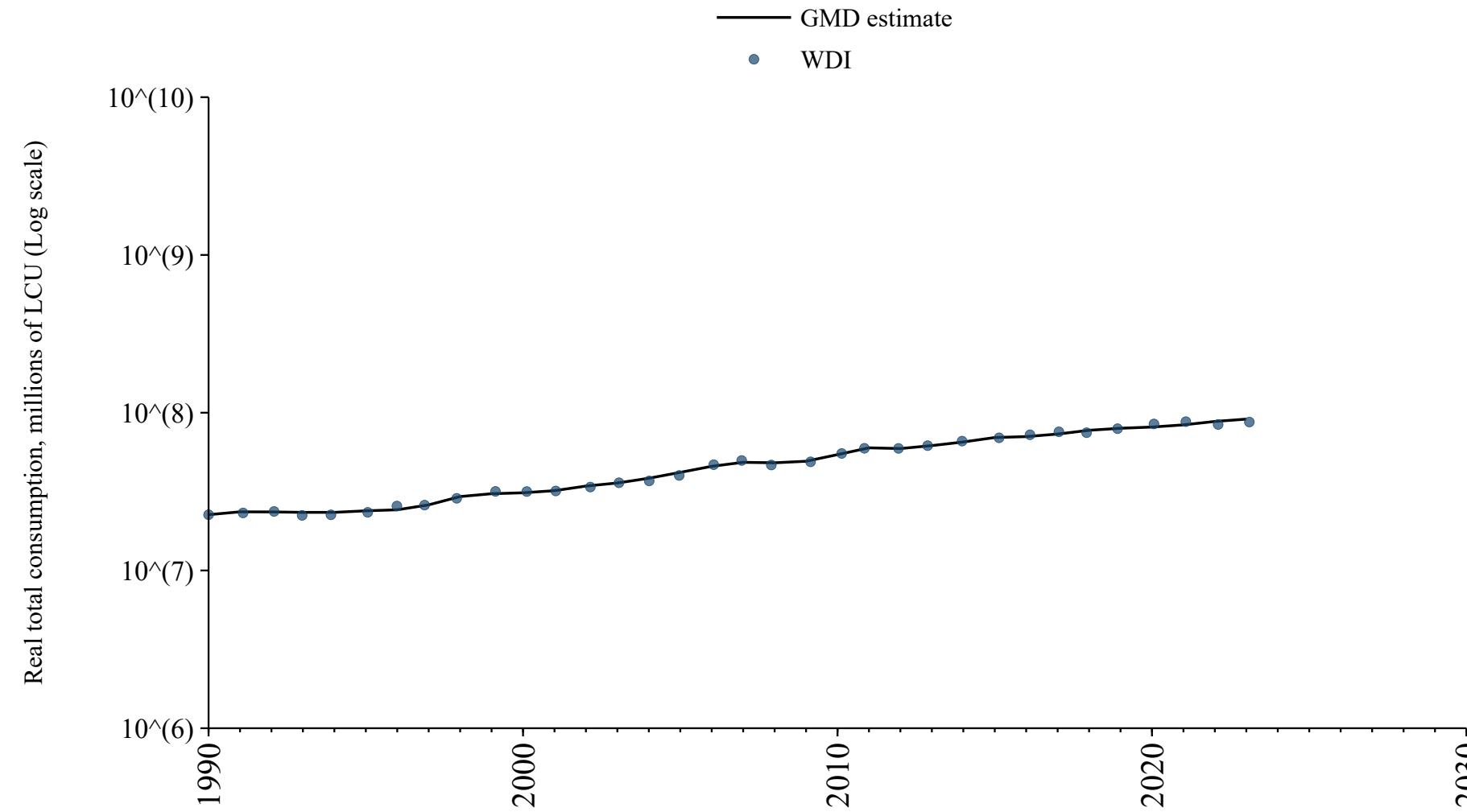
## Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 10.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



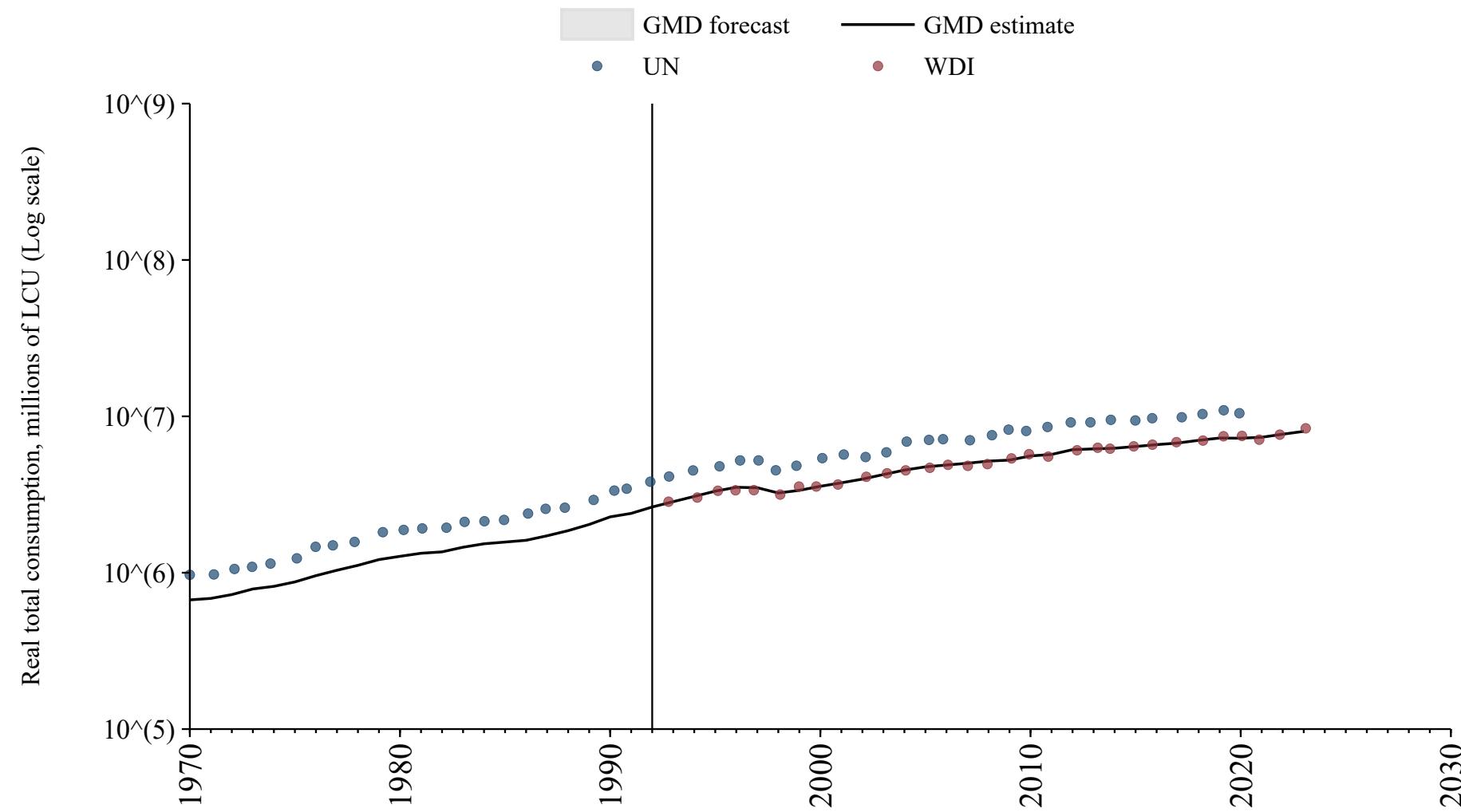
## Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



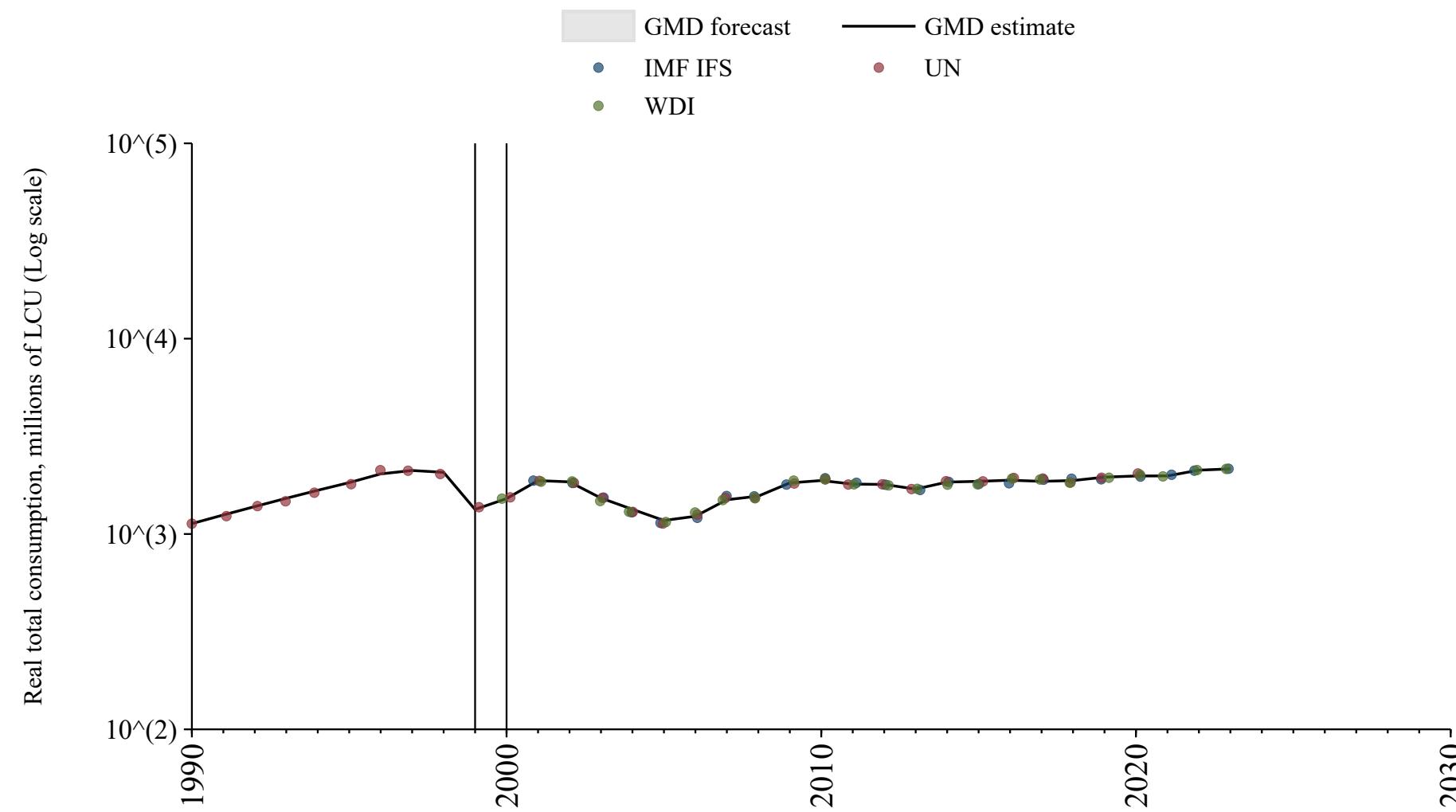
## Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 69.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



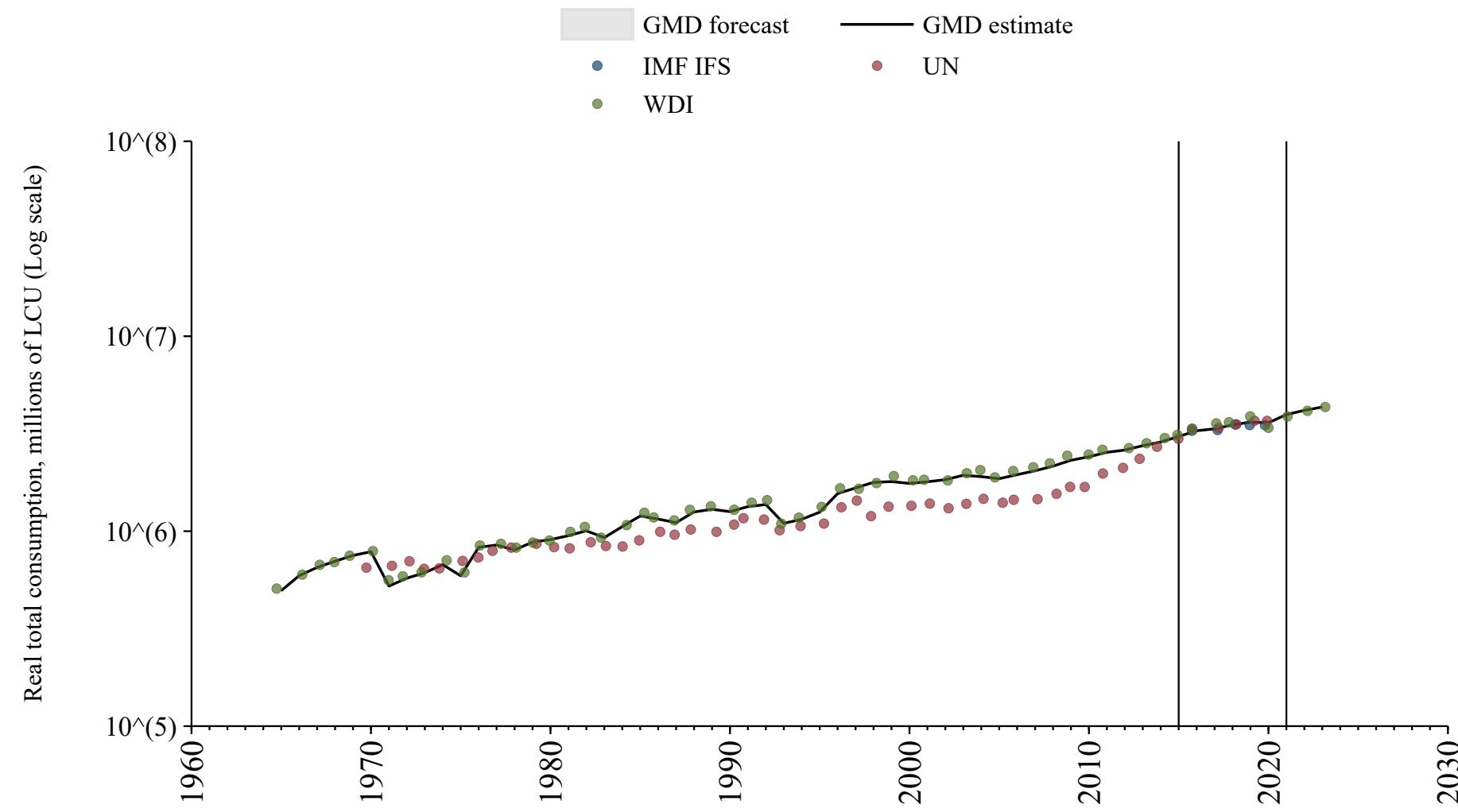
## Timor-Leste

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



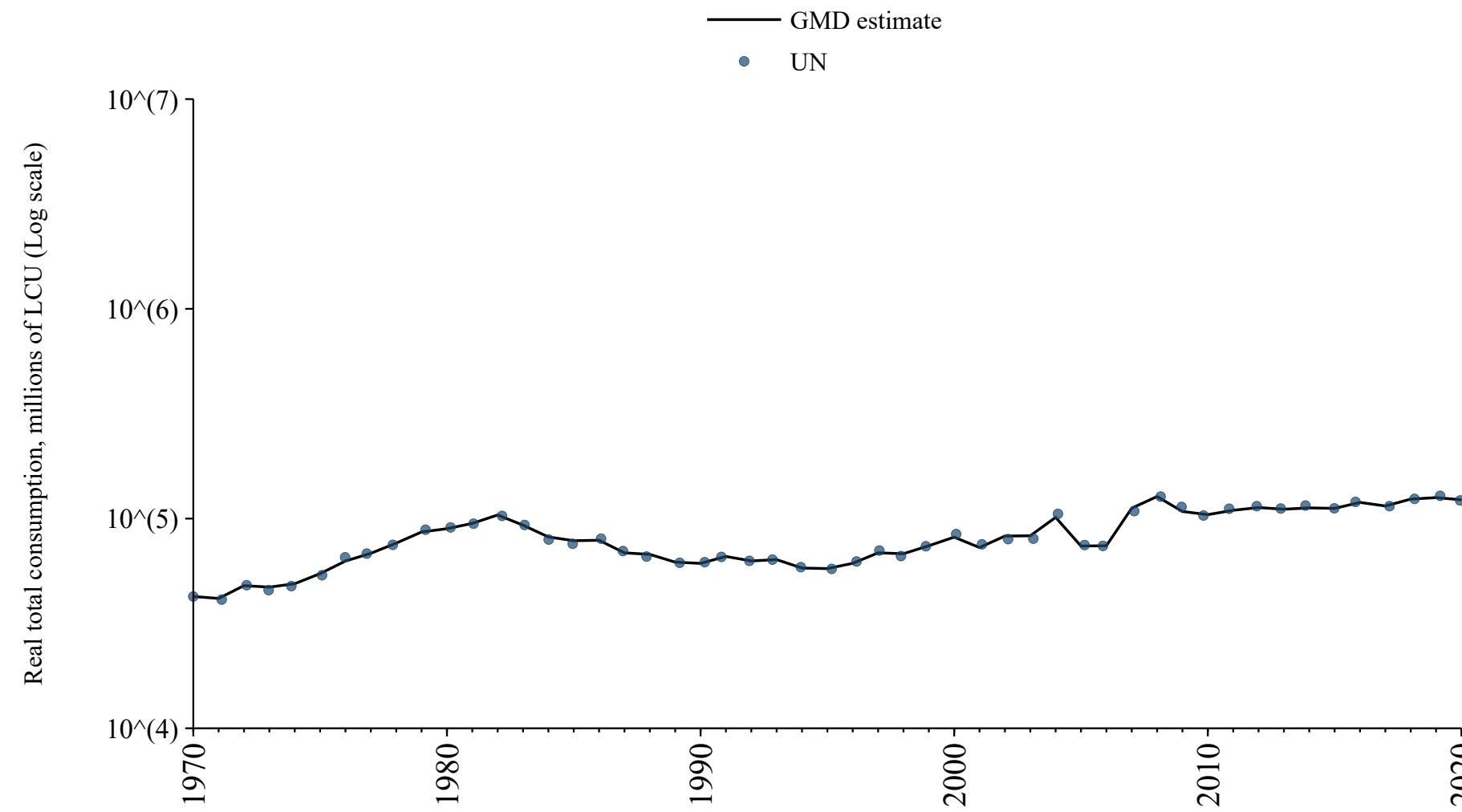
## Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 97.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2016 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 101.9%).



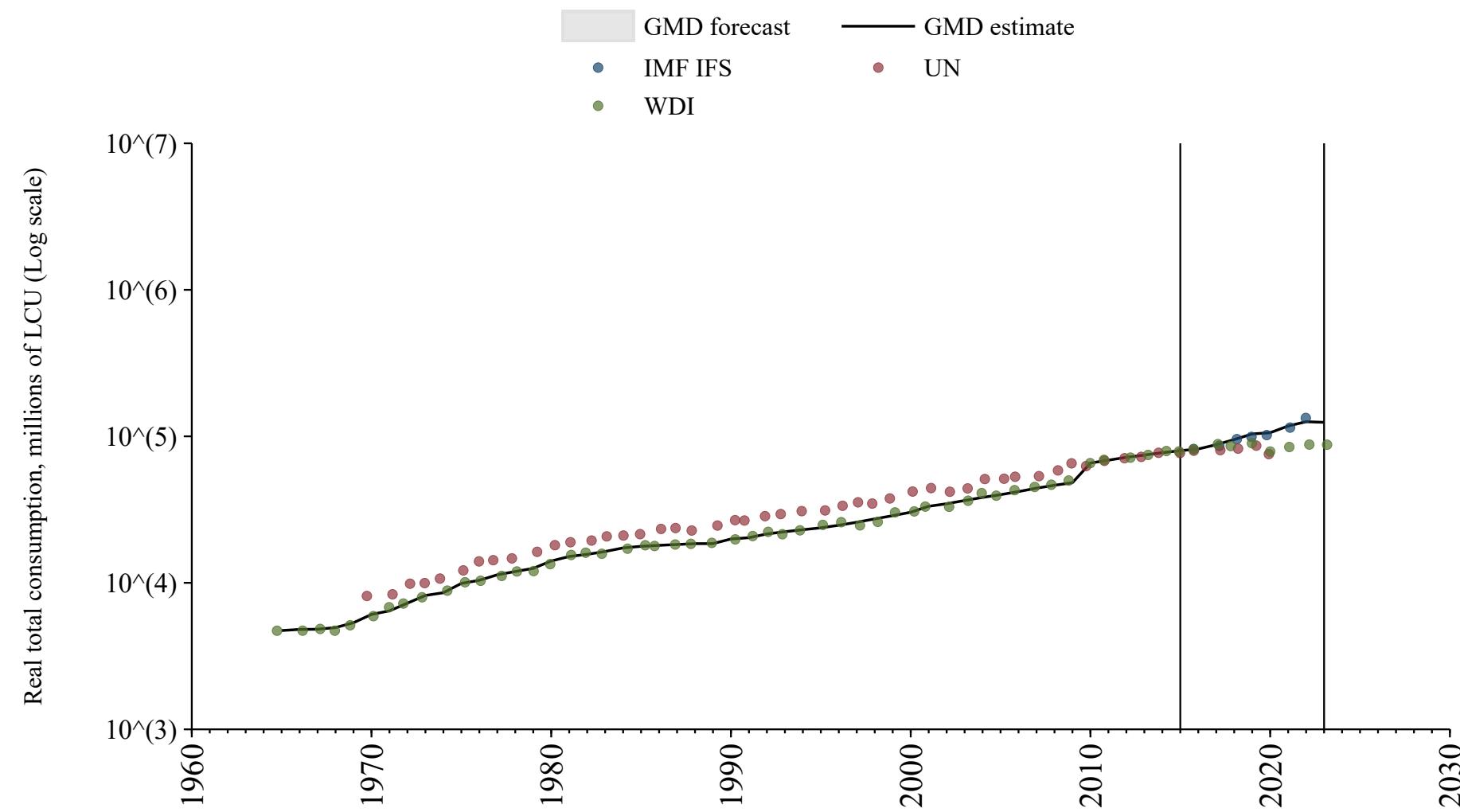
## Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



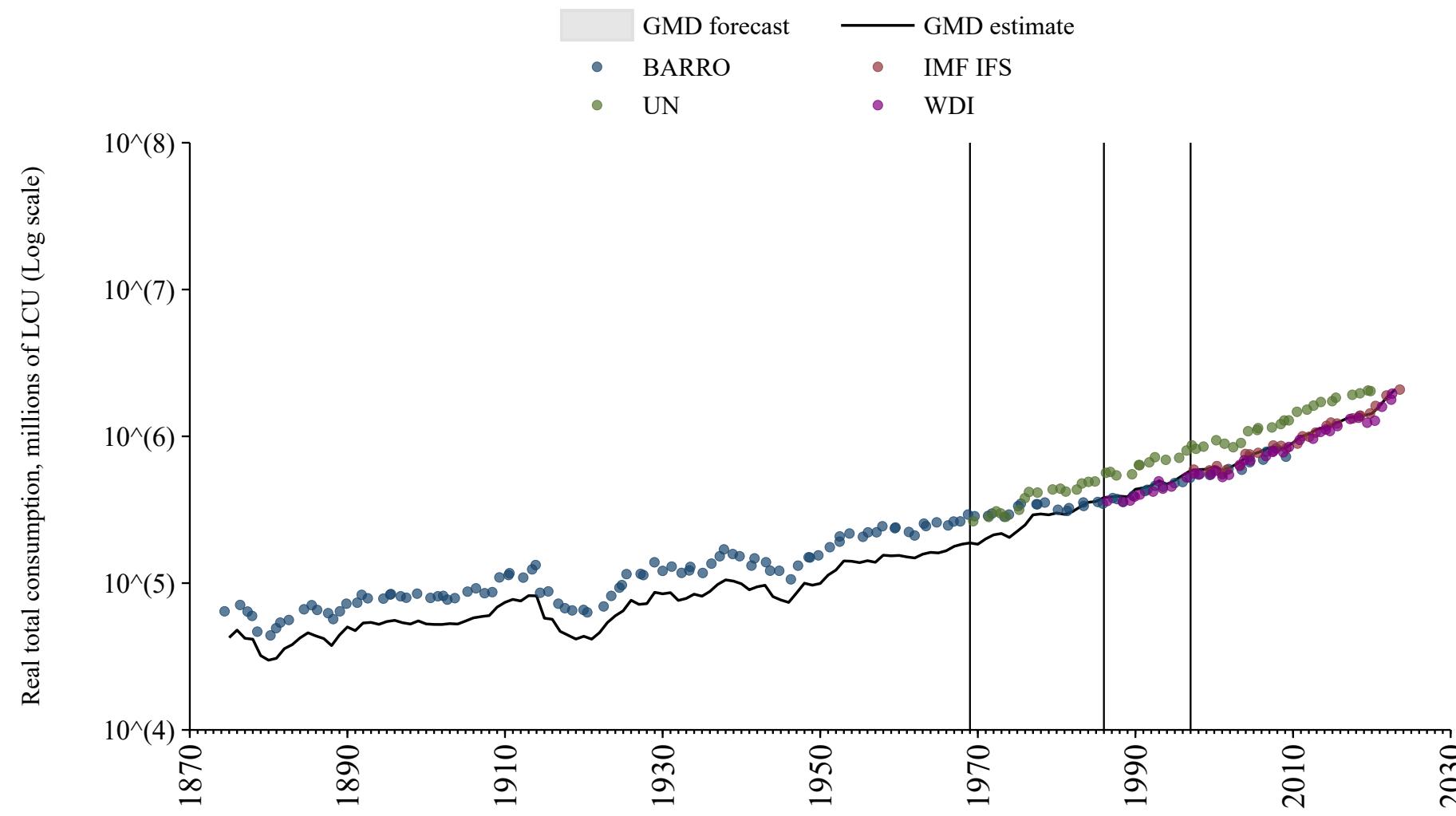
## Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 100.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2016 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 146%).



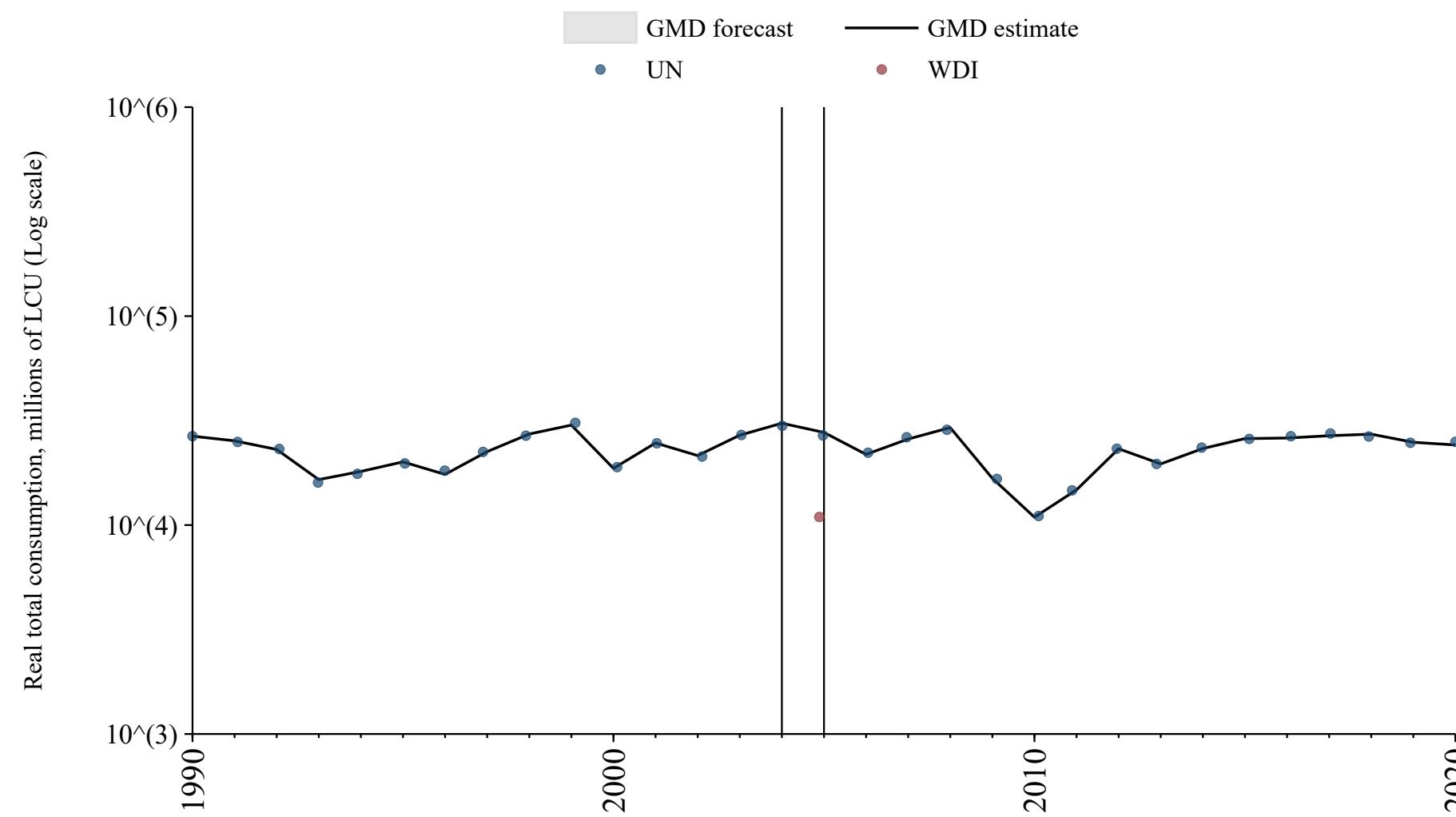
## Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1875 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 66.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 69.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1987 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 106.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



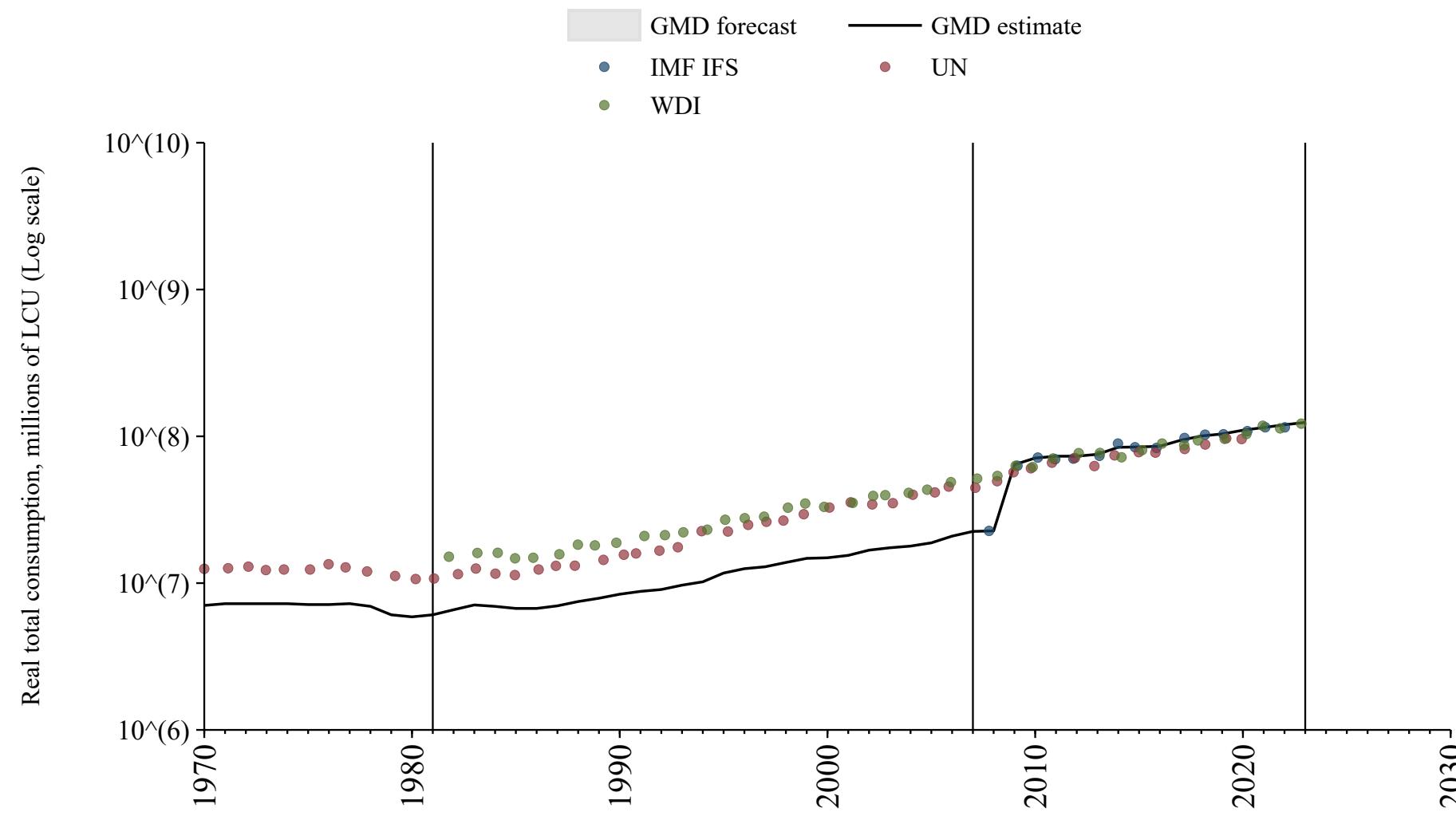
## Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 253.8%).
United Nations (2024)	2006 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



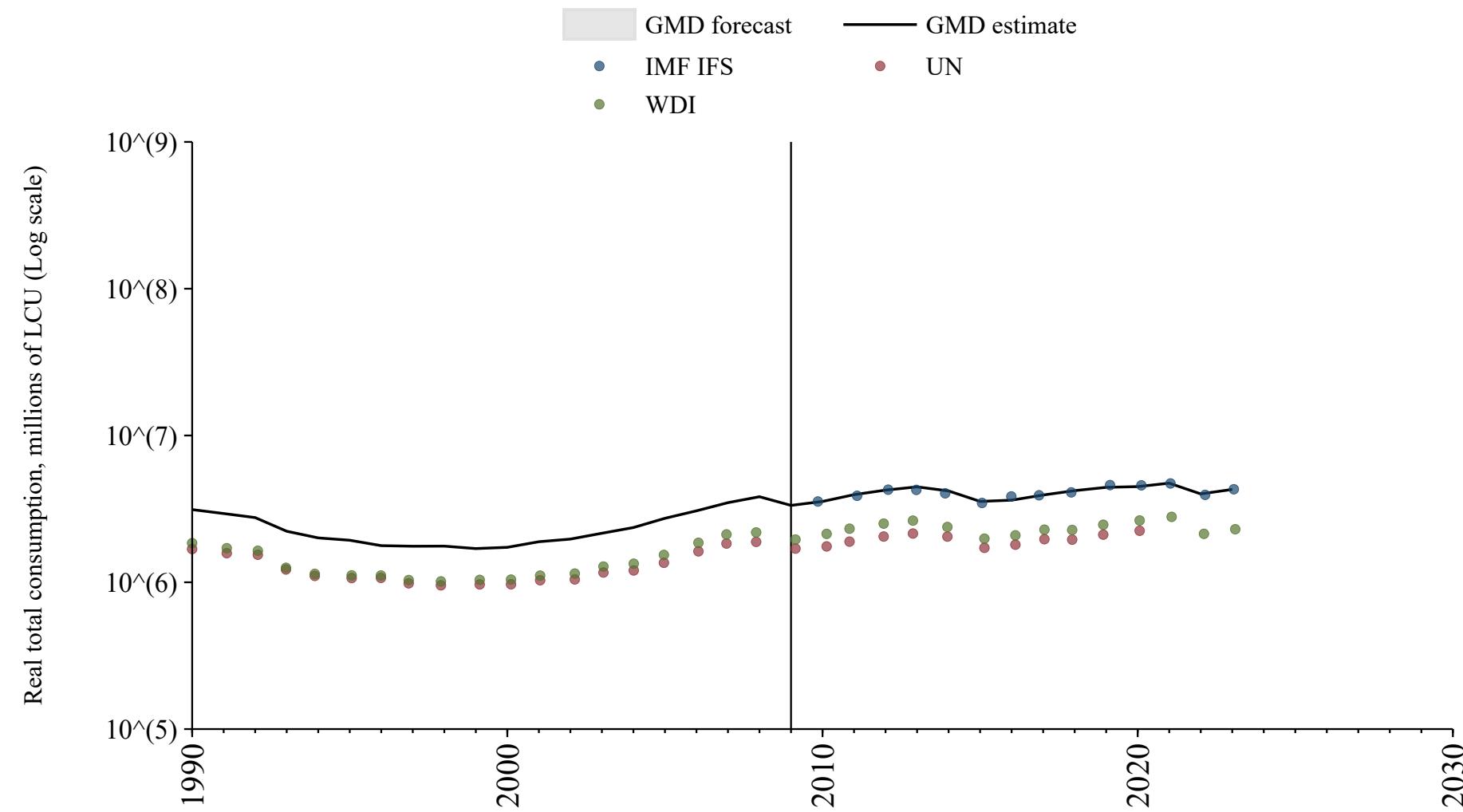
# Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 56.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1982 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 43.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2008 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 104.4%).



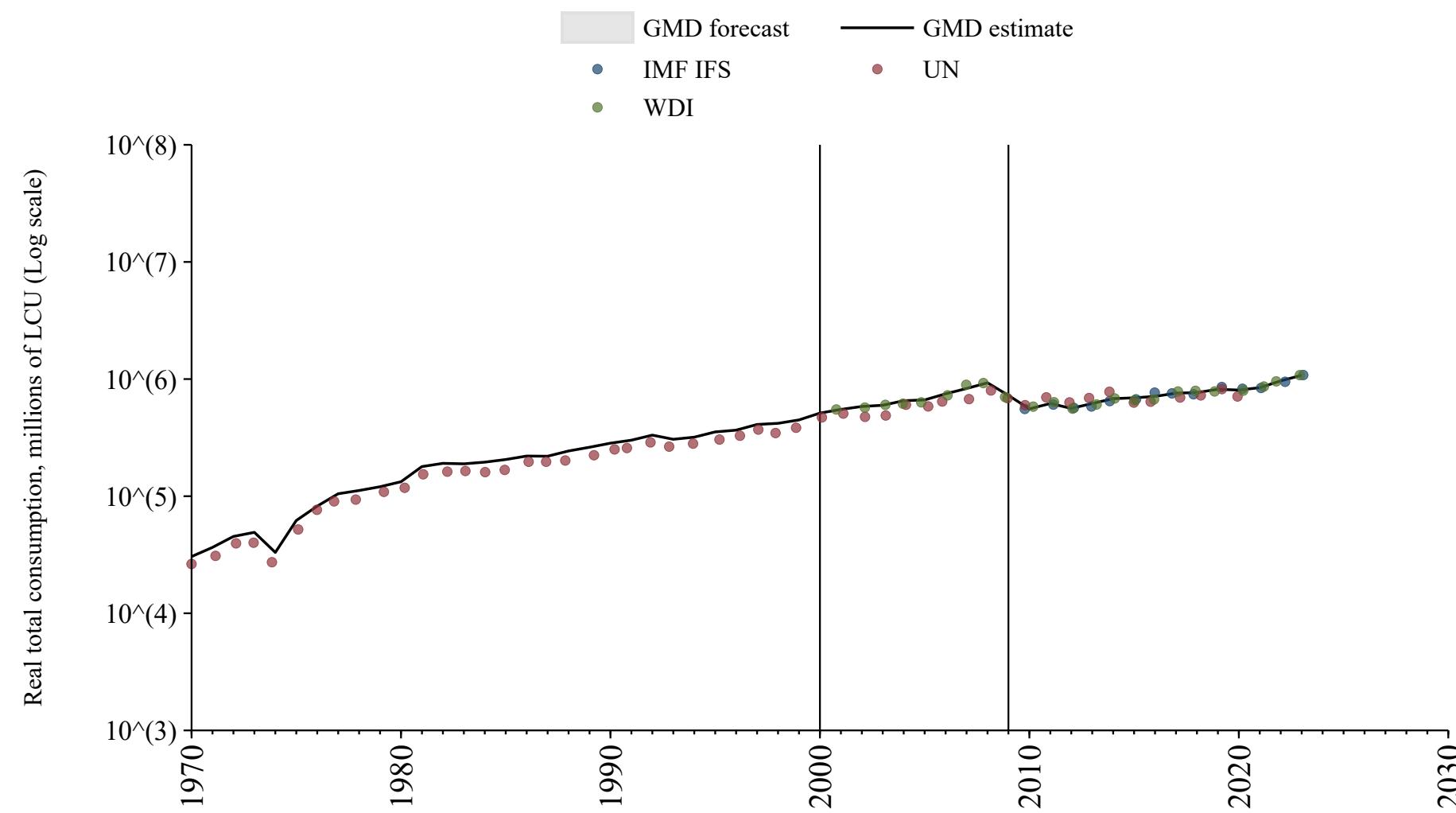
## Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 169.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



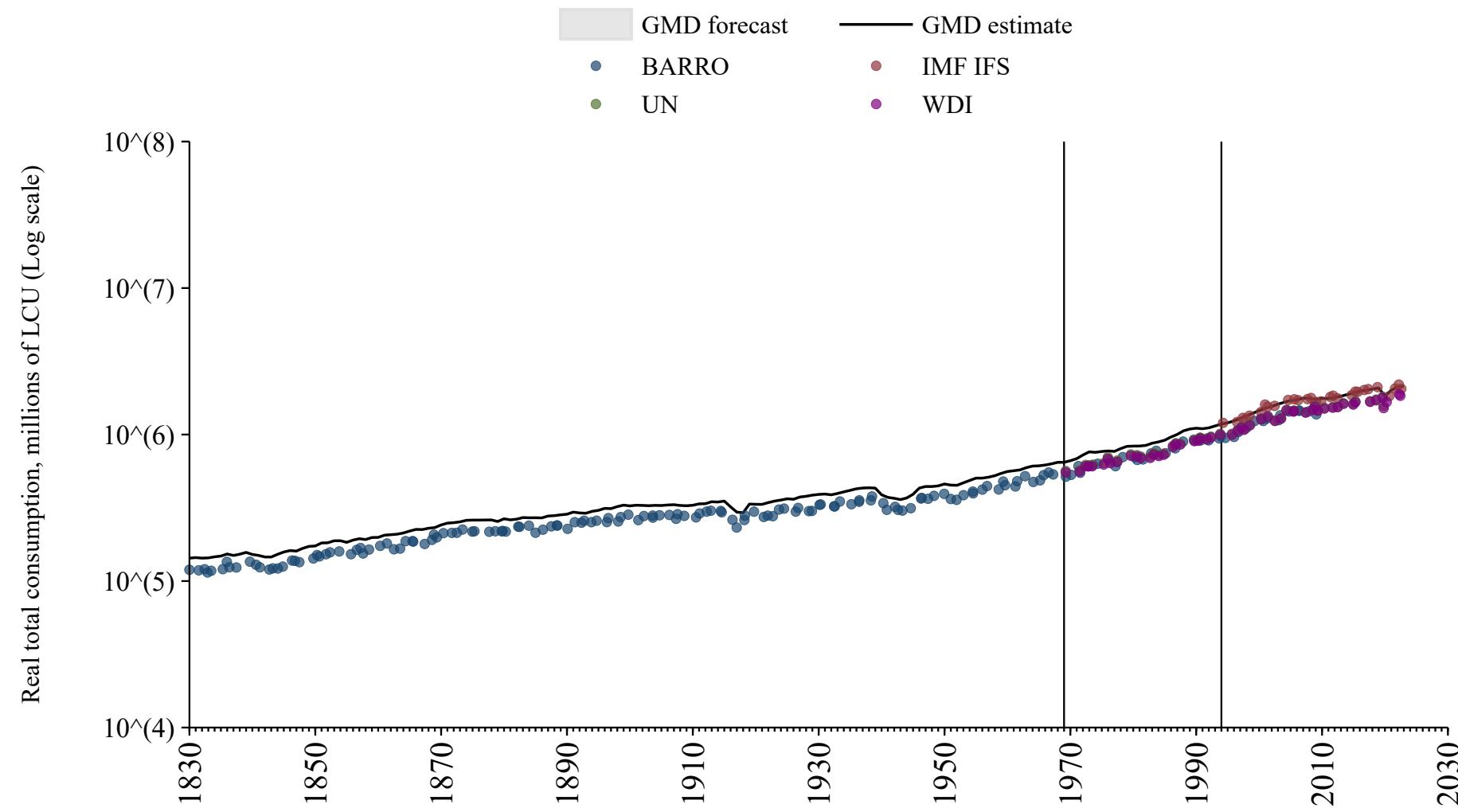
## United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 115.6%).
World Bank (2024)	2001 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



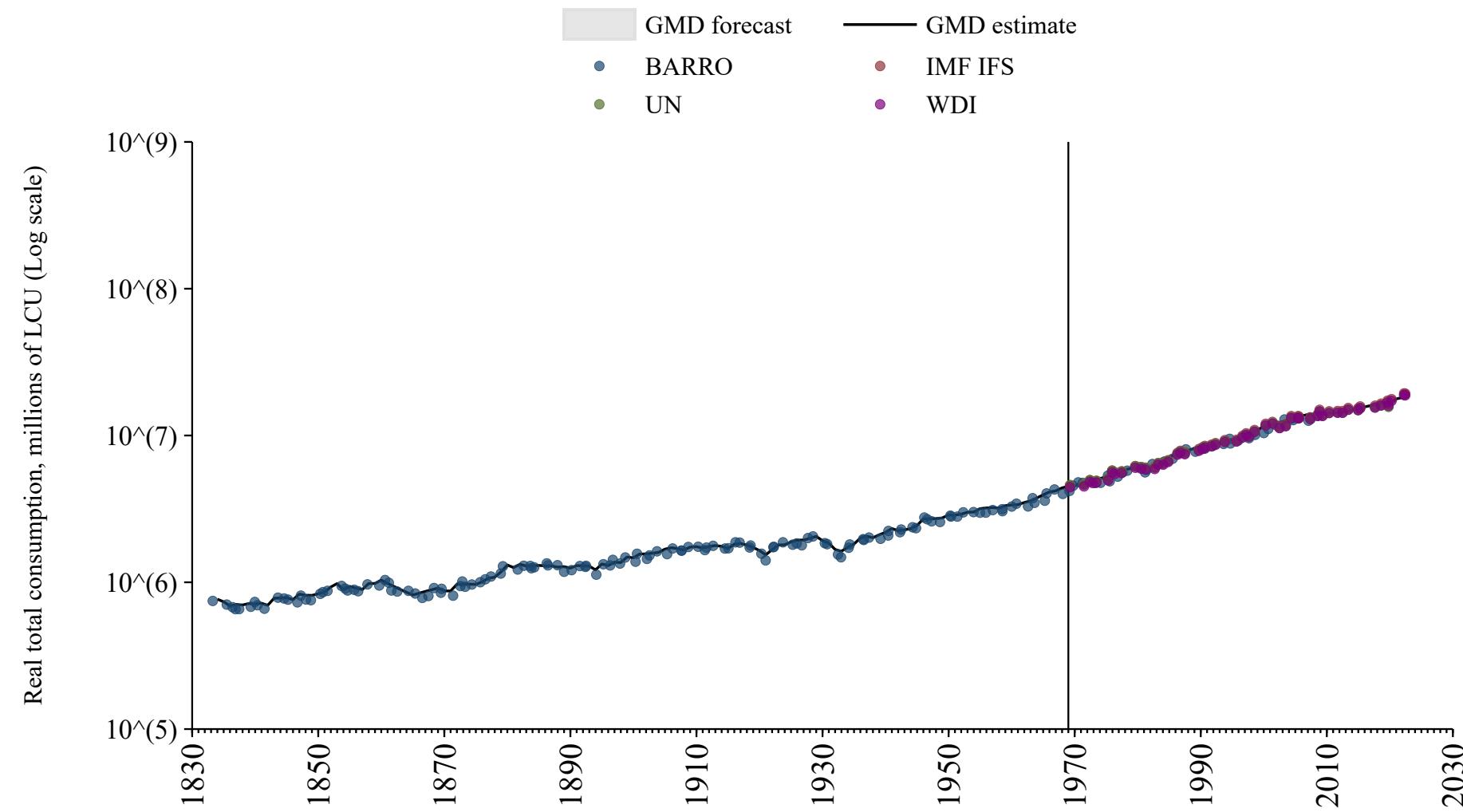
## United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1830 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 119.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 119.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



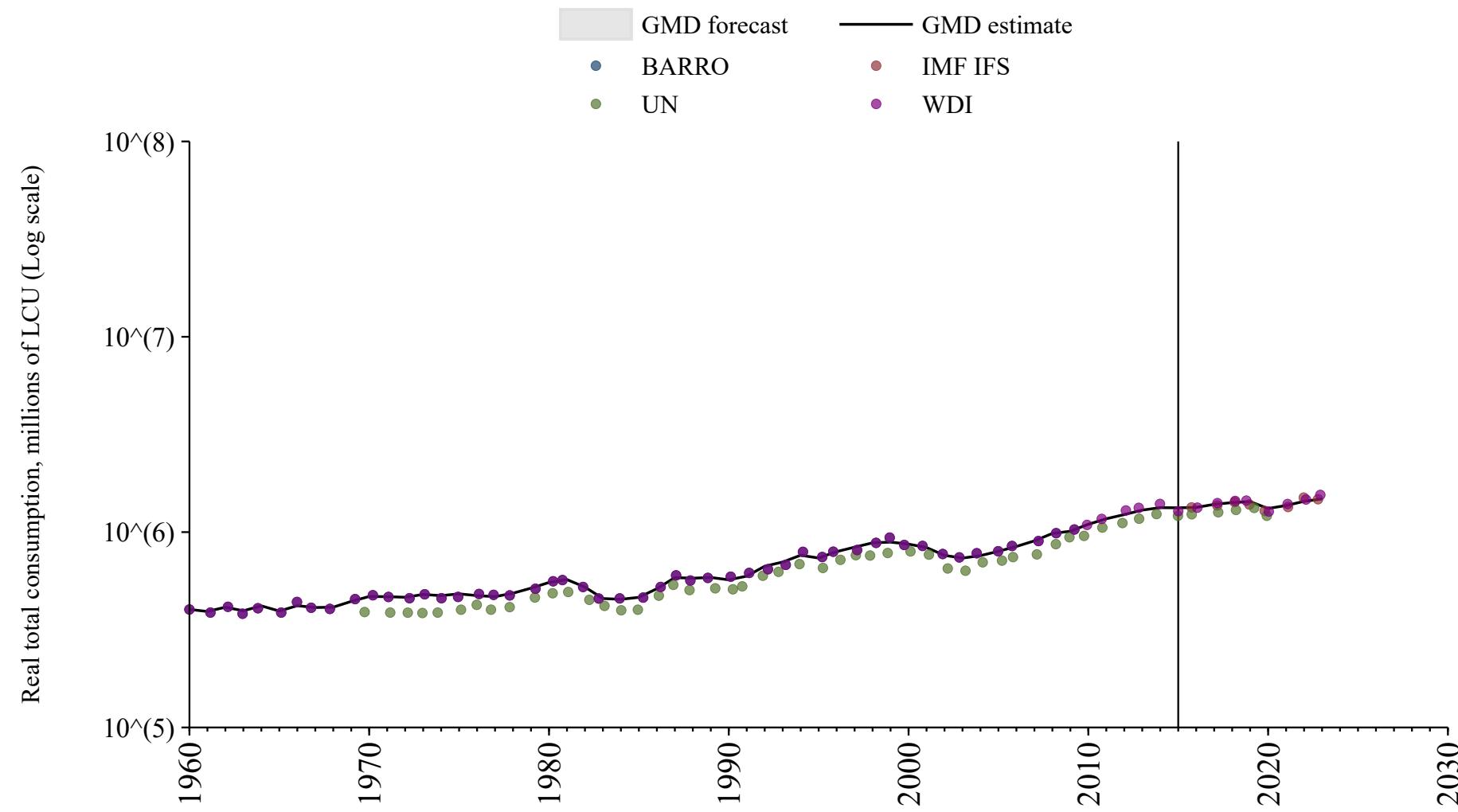
## United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1834 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 102.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



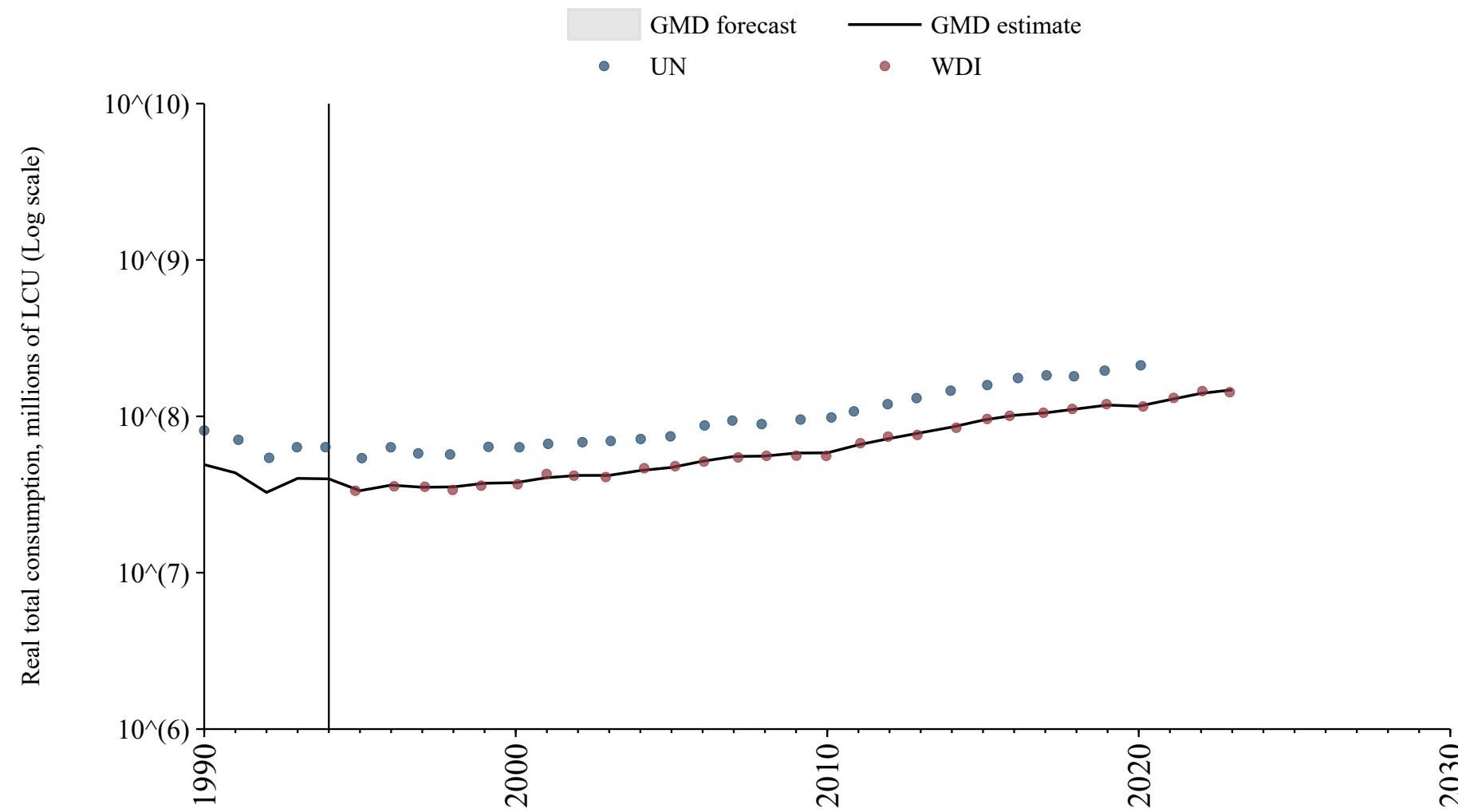
# Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2016 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



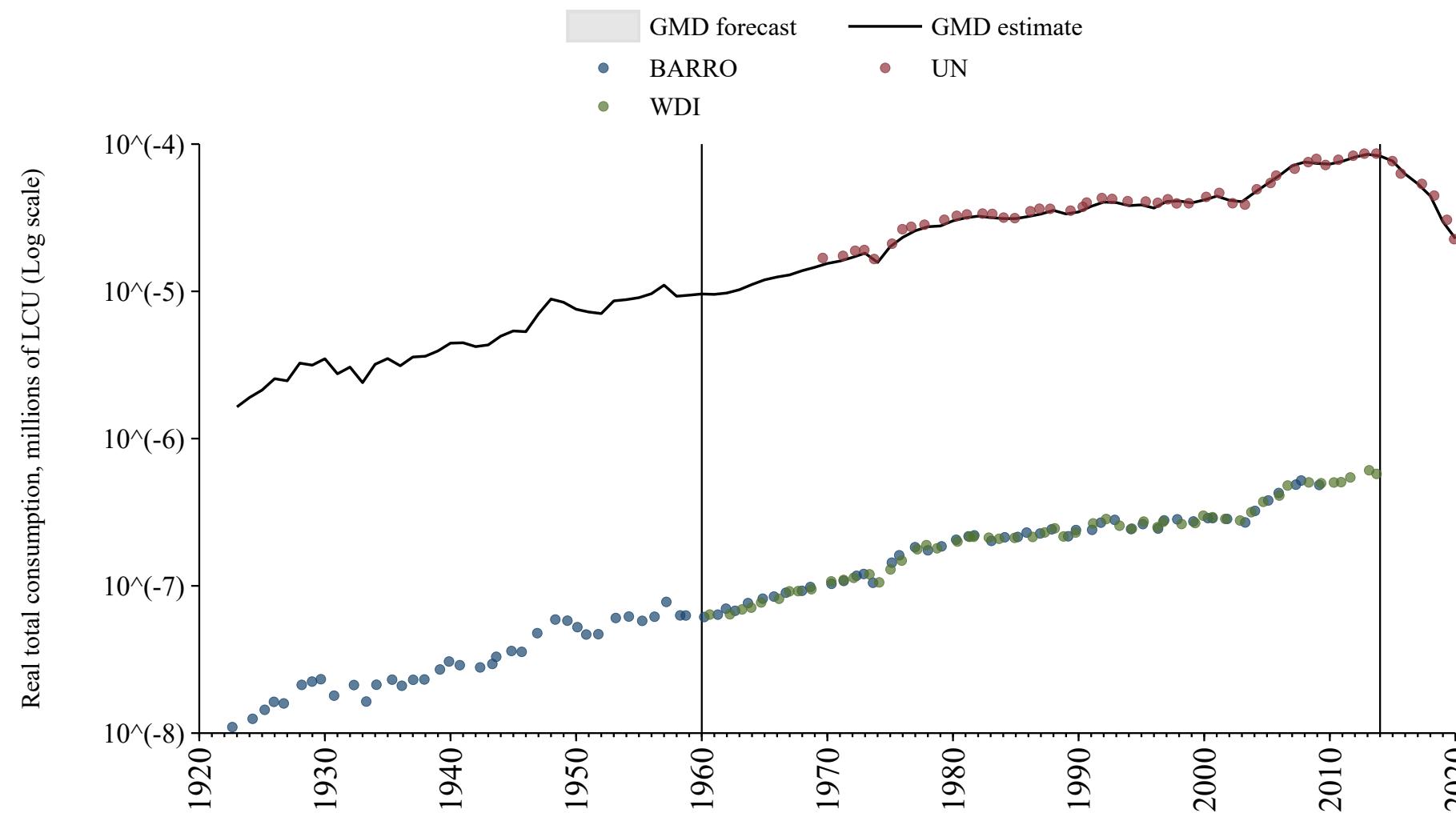
## Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 60.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



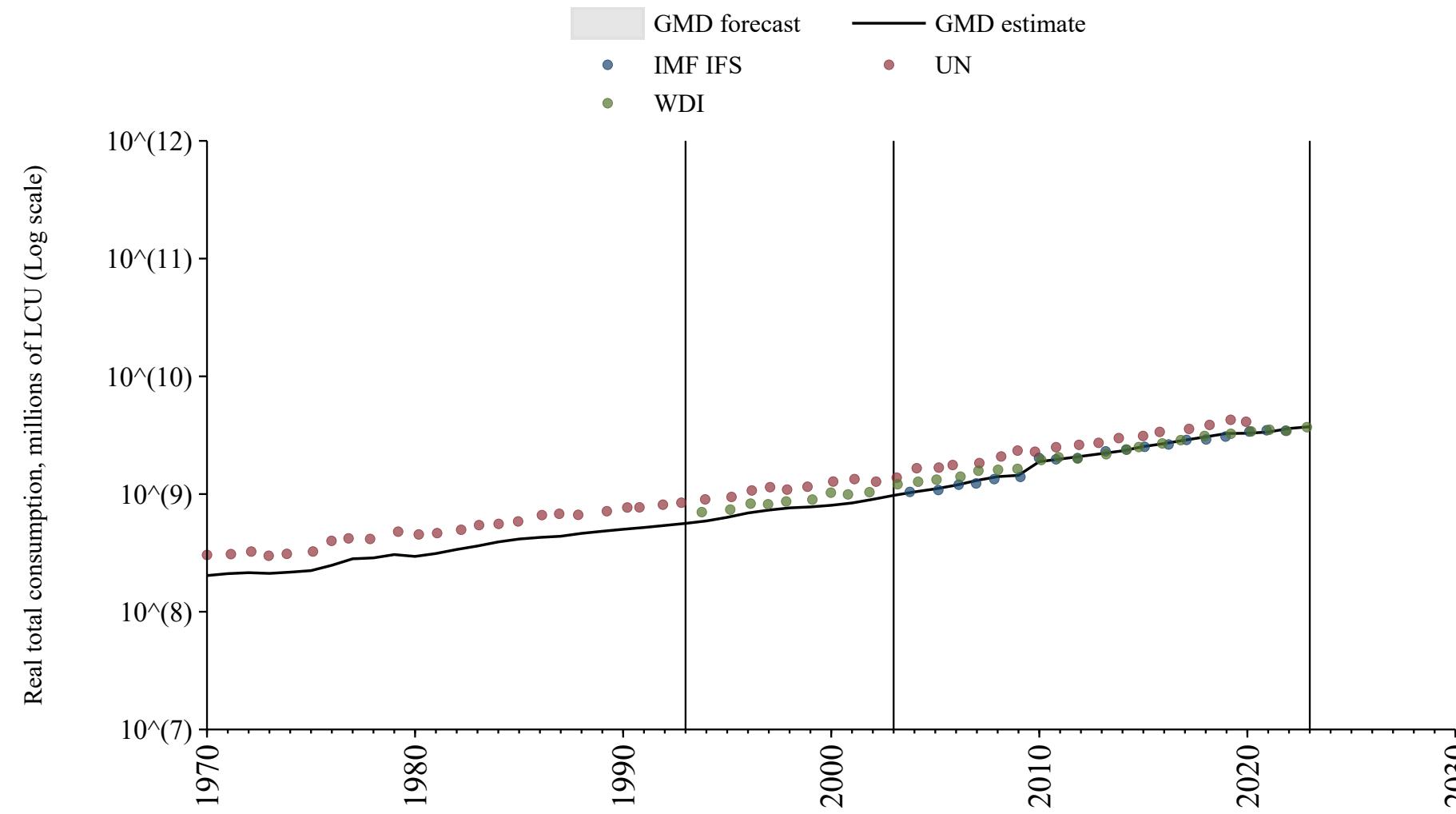
## Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1923 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 14934%).
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 14934%).
United Nations (2024)	2015 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



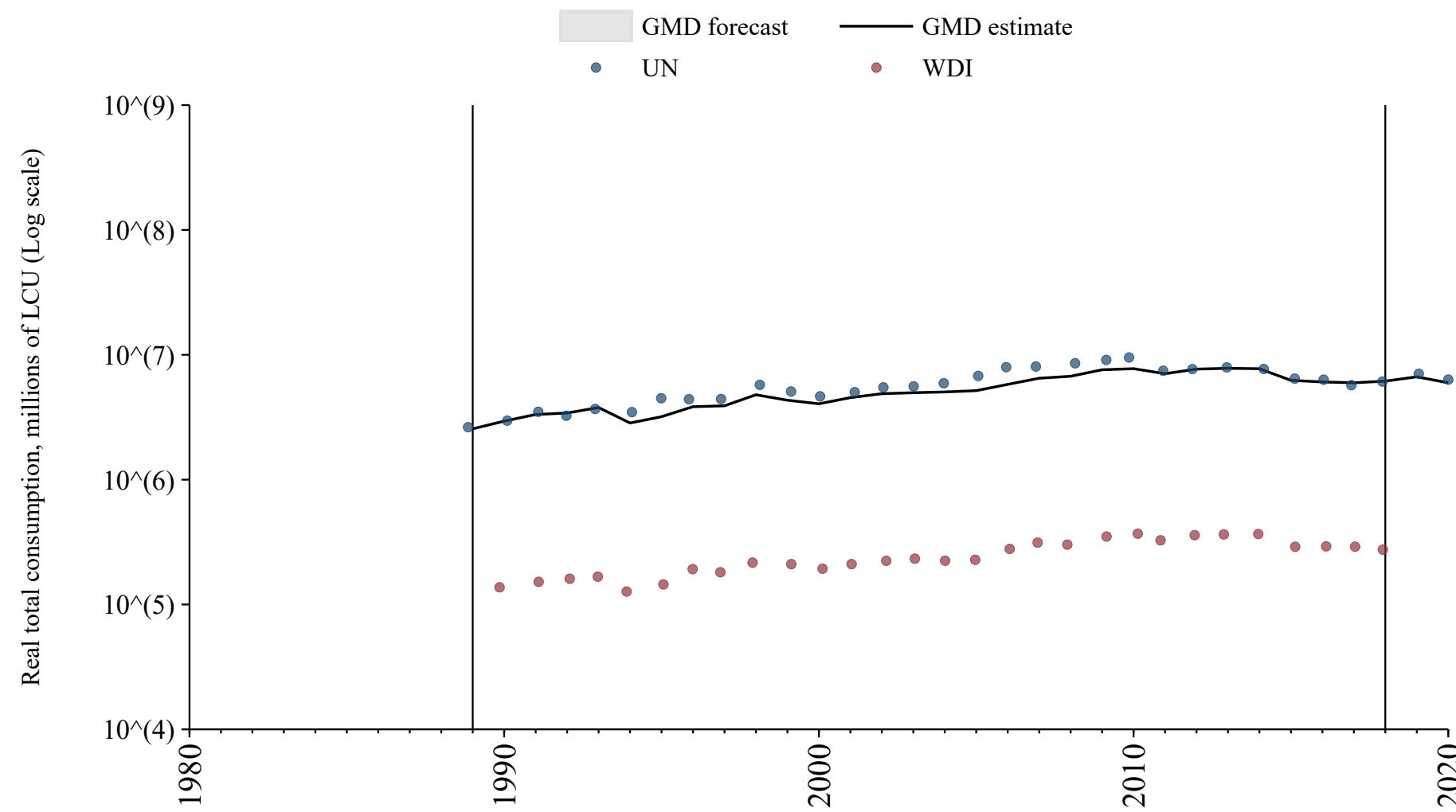
## Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 66.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 84.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2004 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 99.9%).



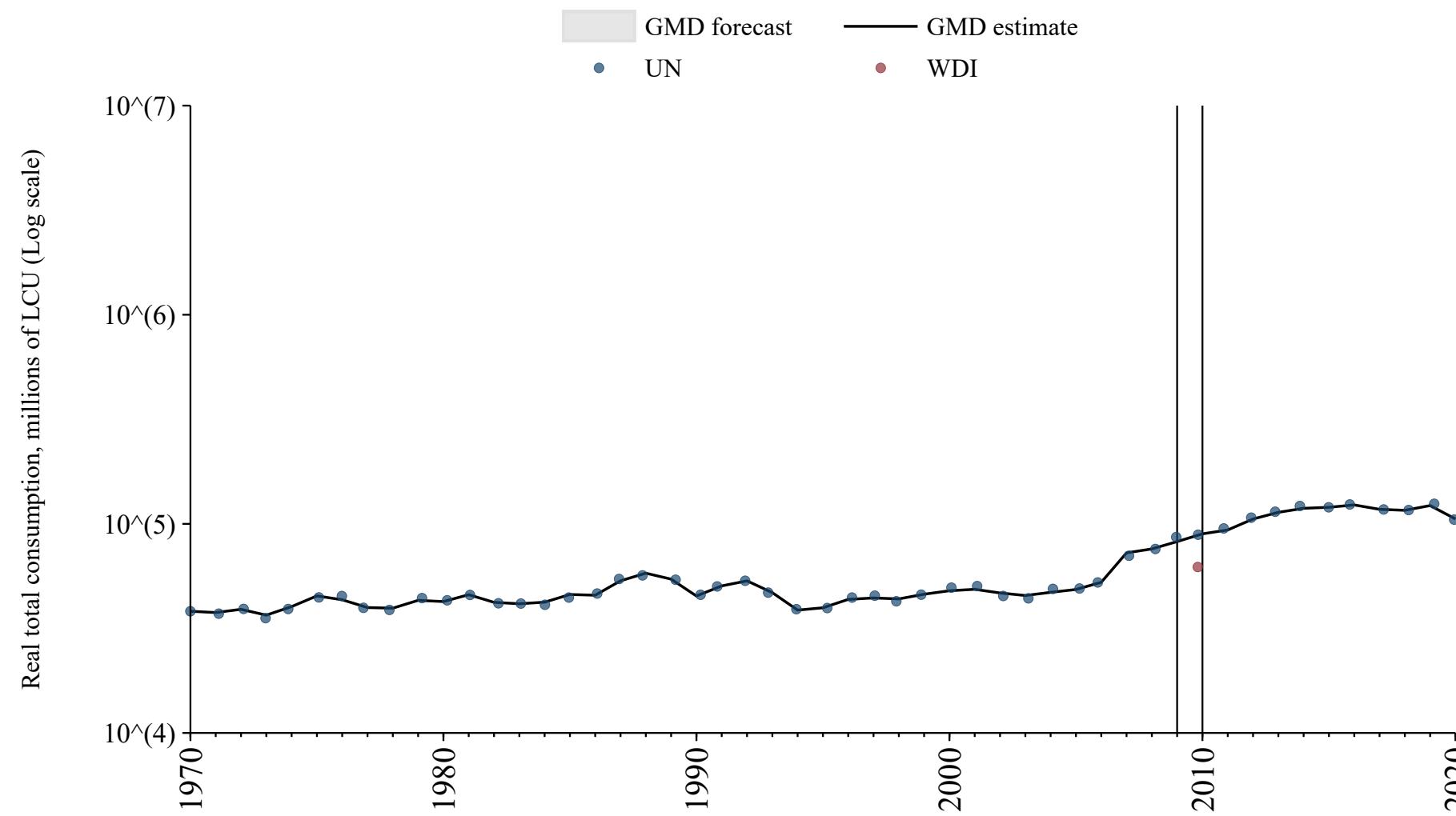
## Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 97%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019: (ratio = 2142.3%).
United Nations (2024)	2019 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021



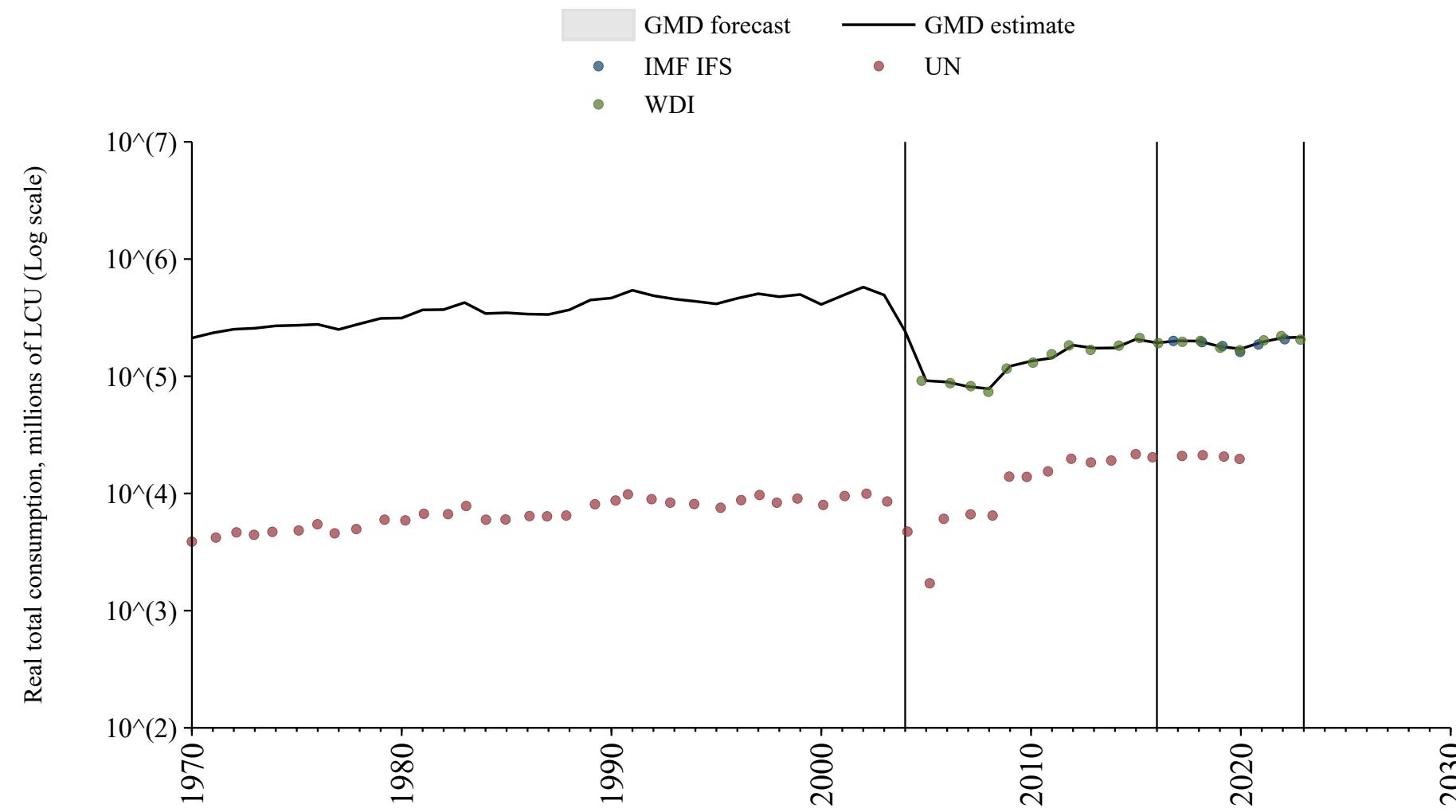
## Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 144%).
United Nations (2024)	2011 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



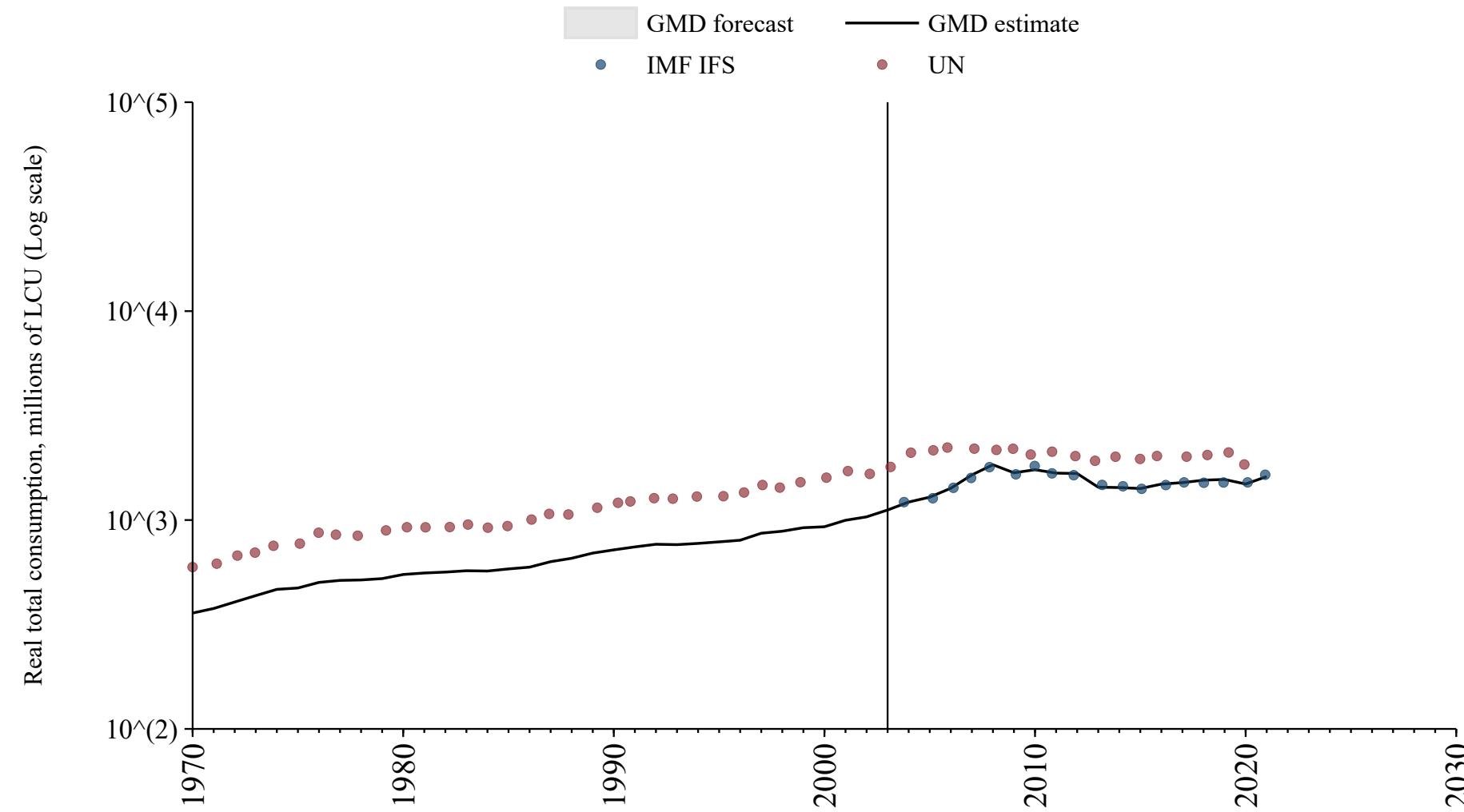
## Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 5459.1%).
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2017 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100.4%).



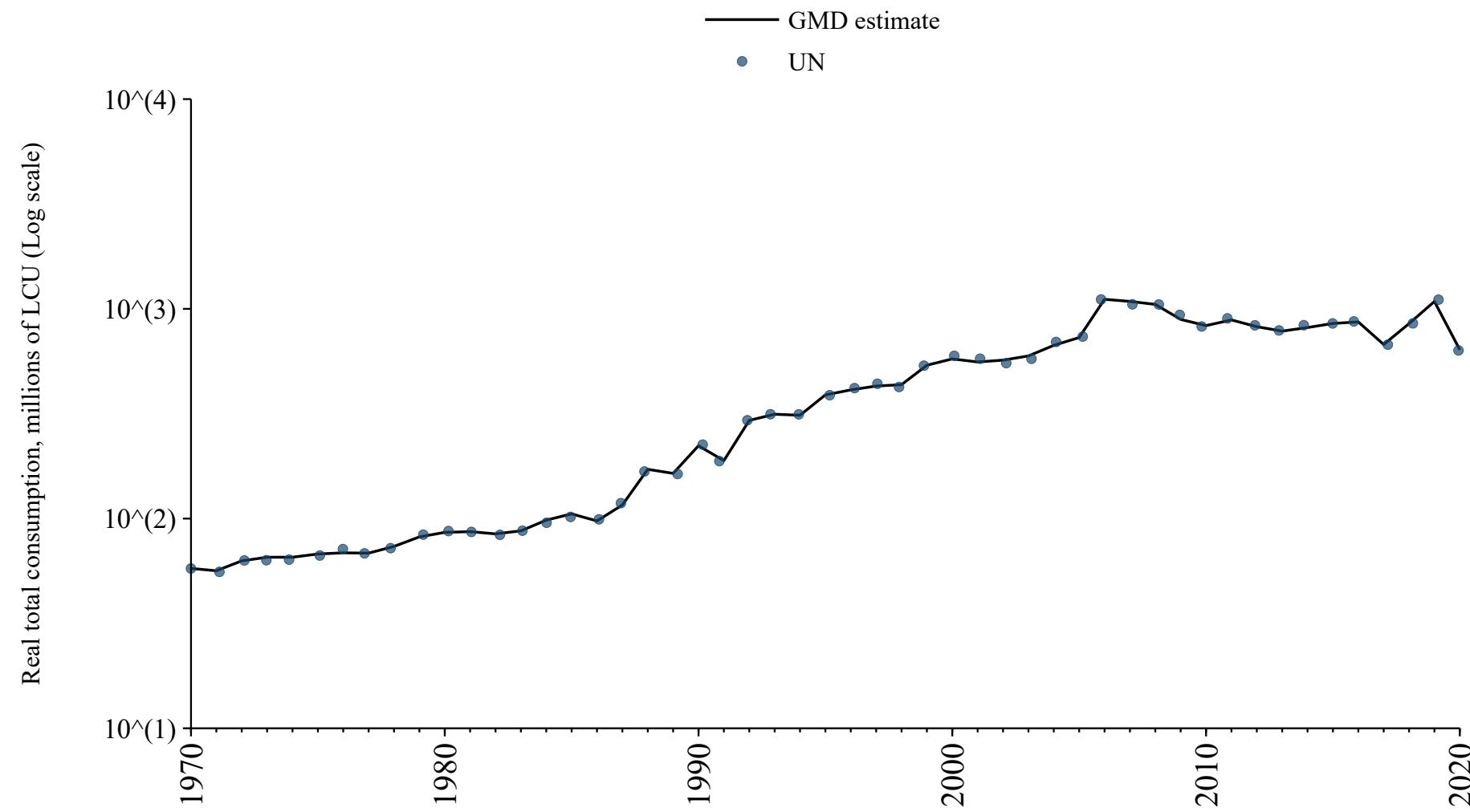
## Andorra

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 60.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2004 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



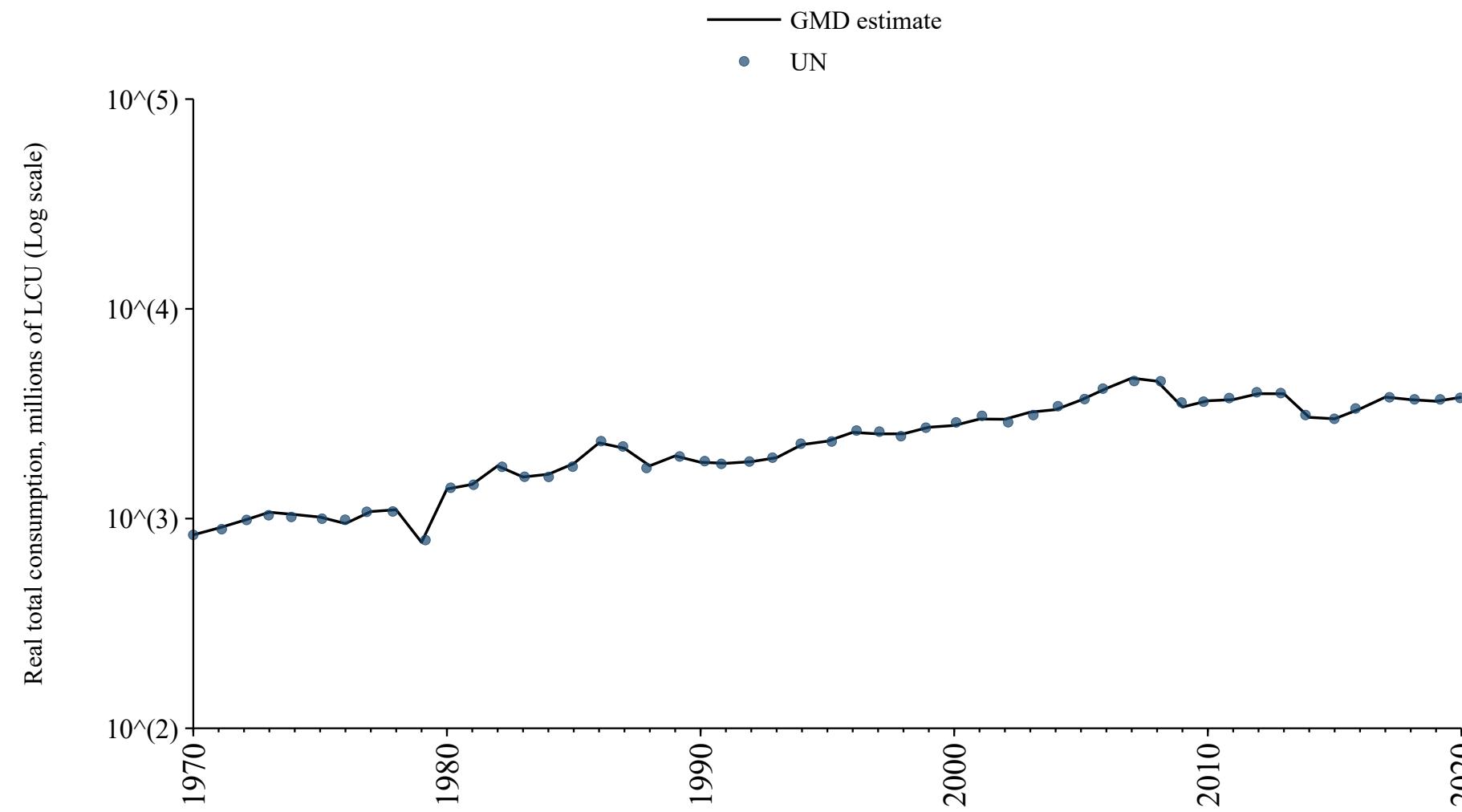
## Anguilla

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



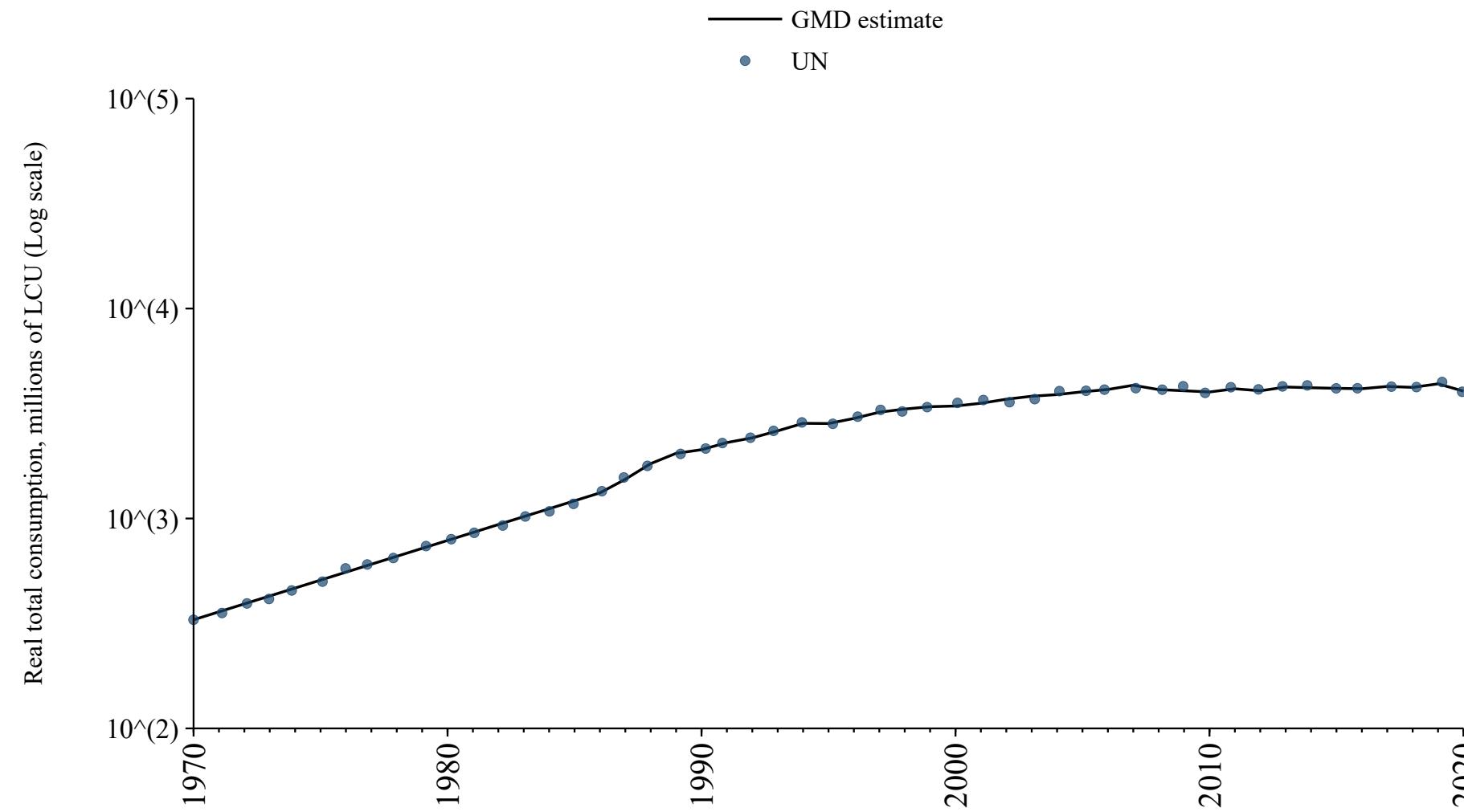
## Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



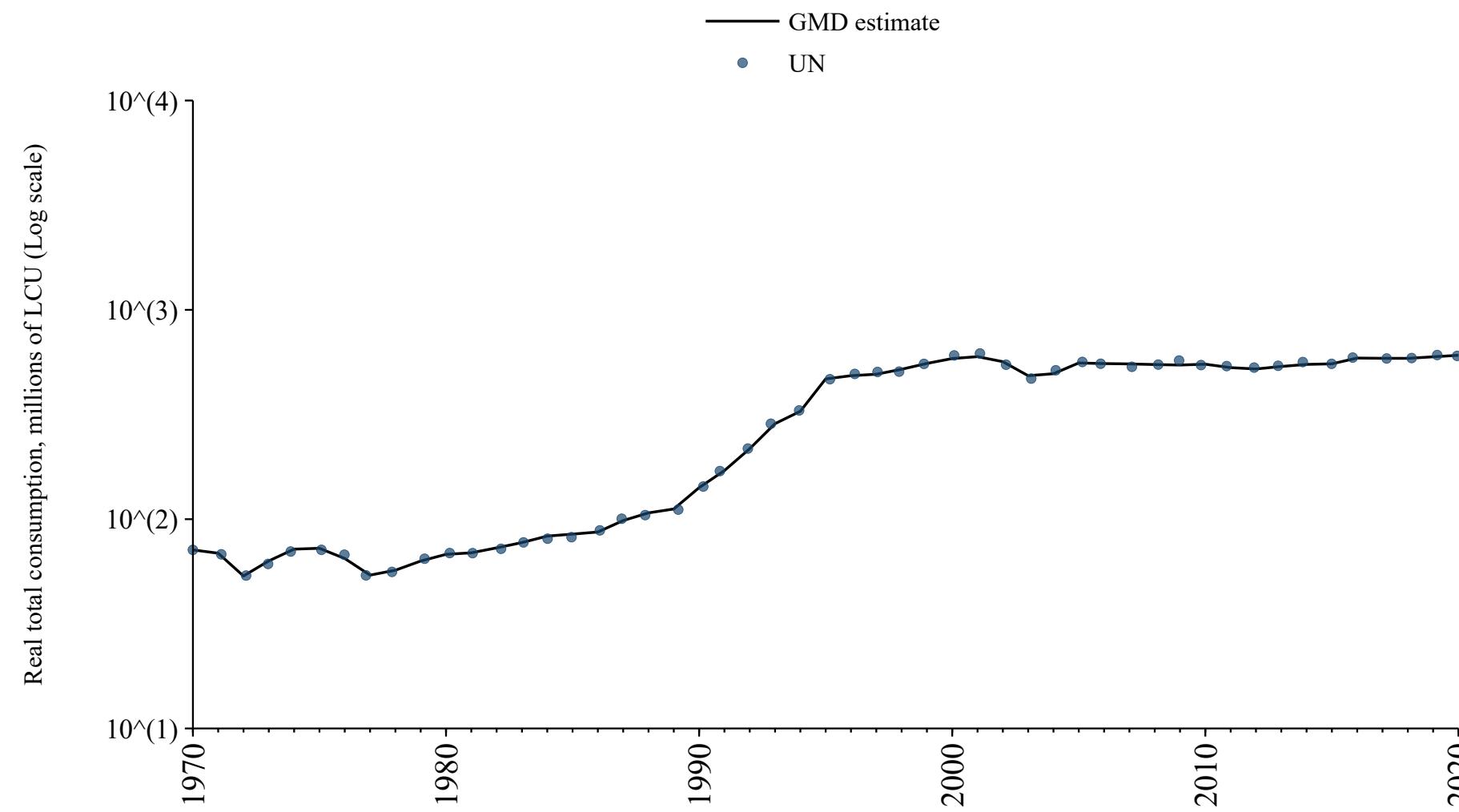
## Aruba

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



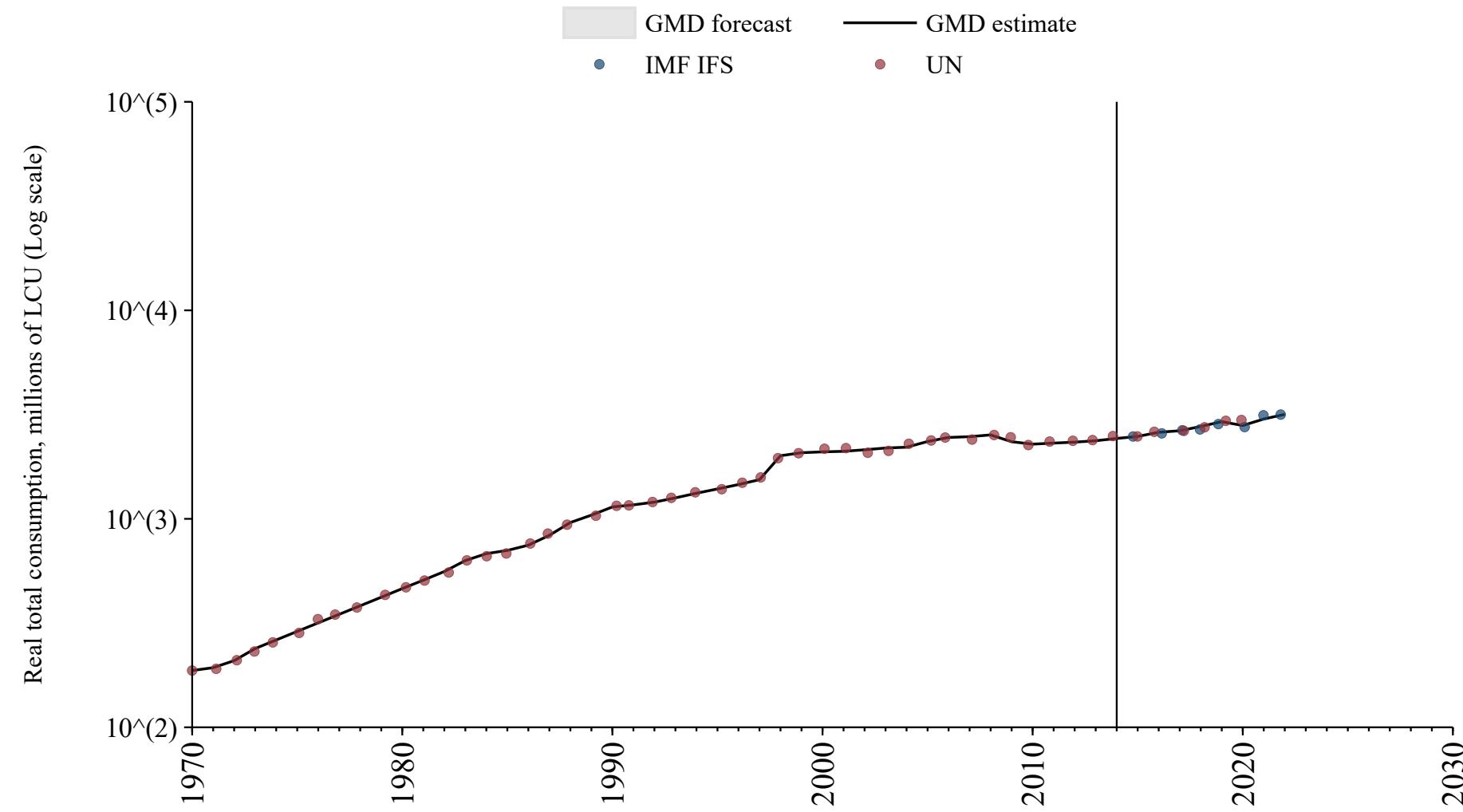
## British Virgin Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



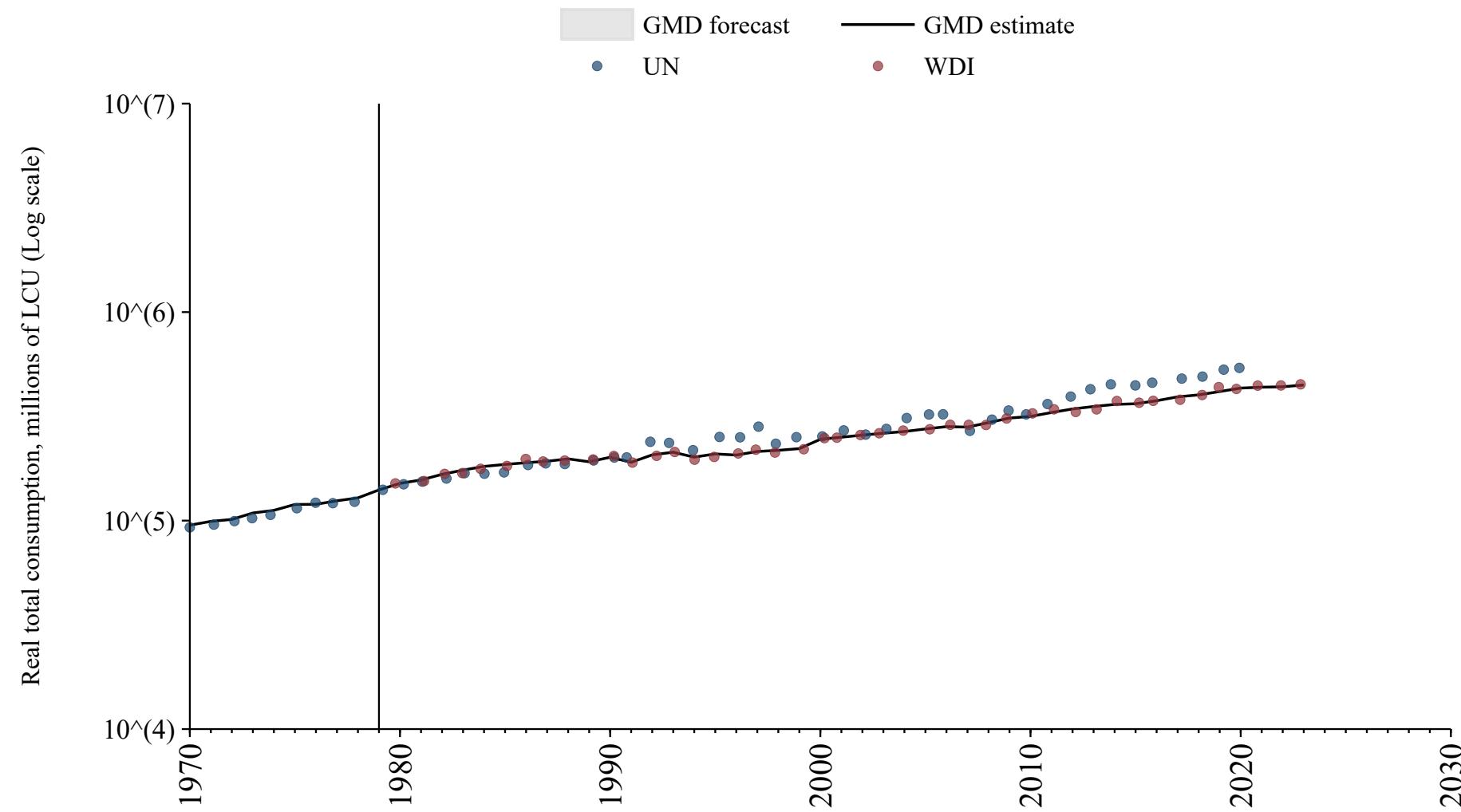
## Cayman Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2015 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



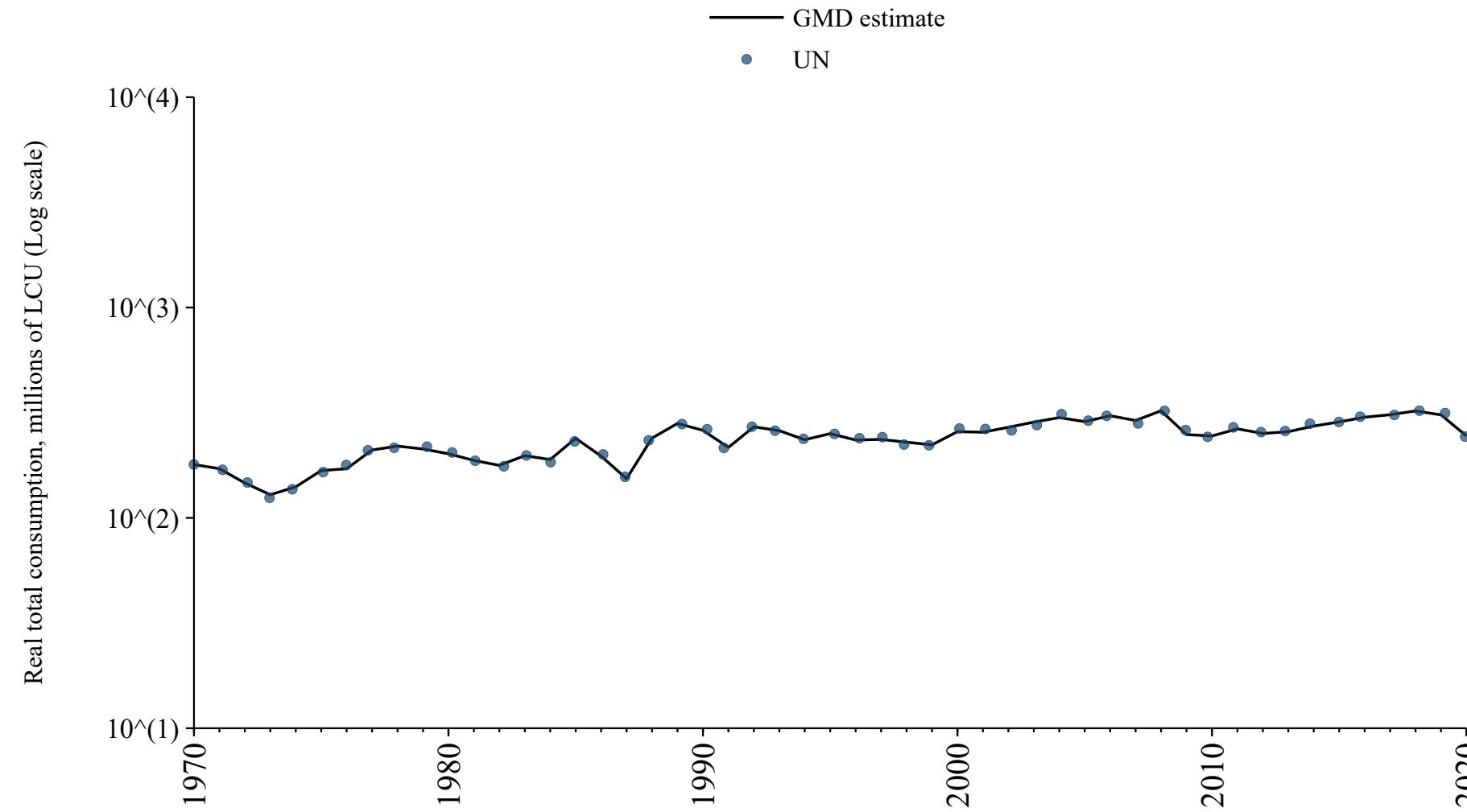
## Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



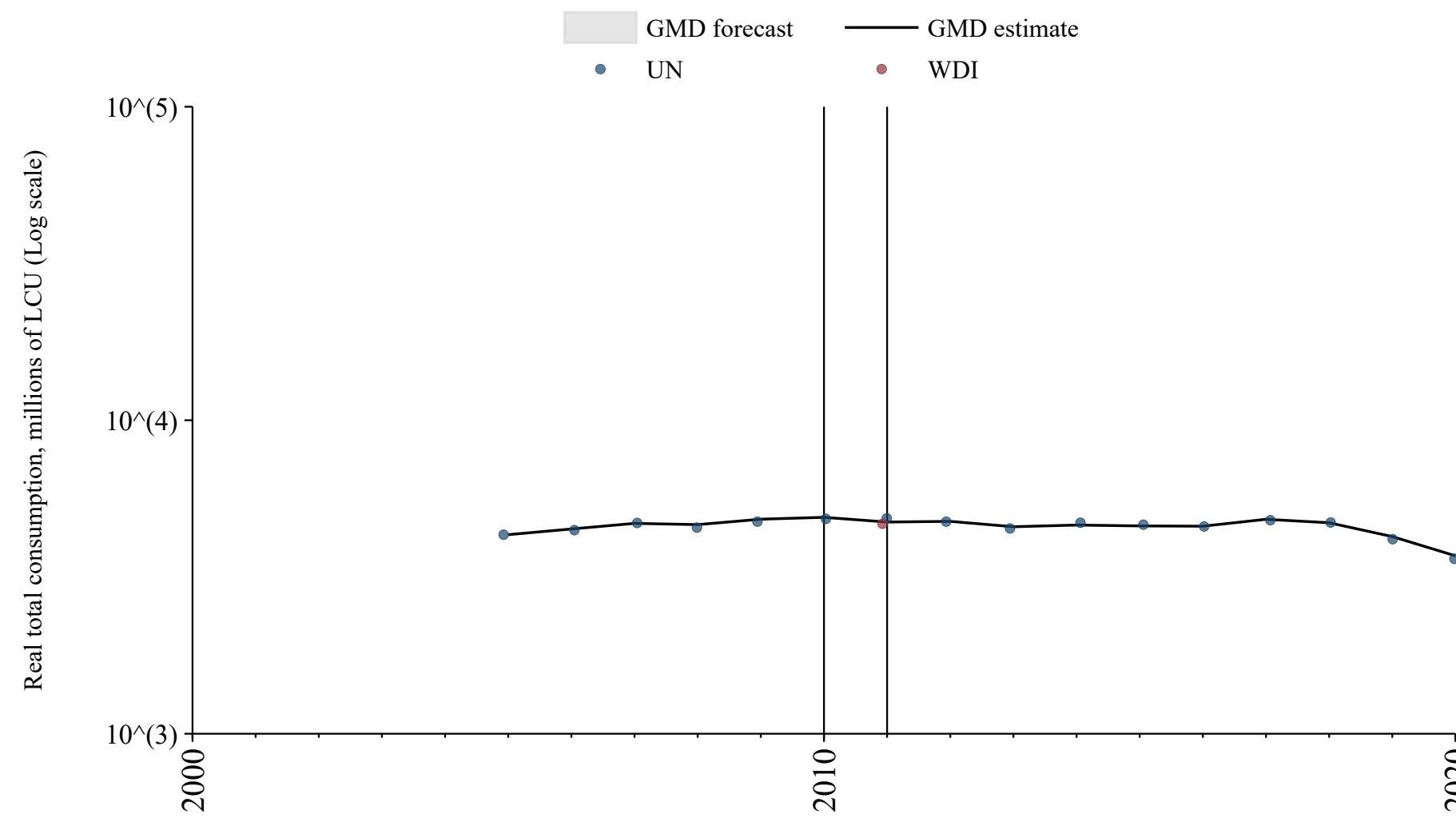
## Cook Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



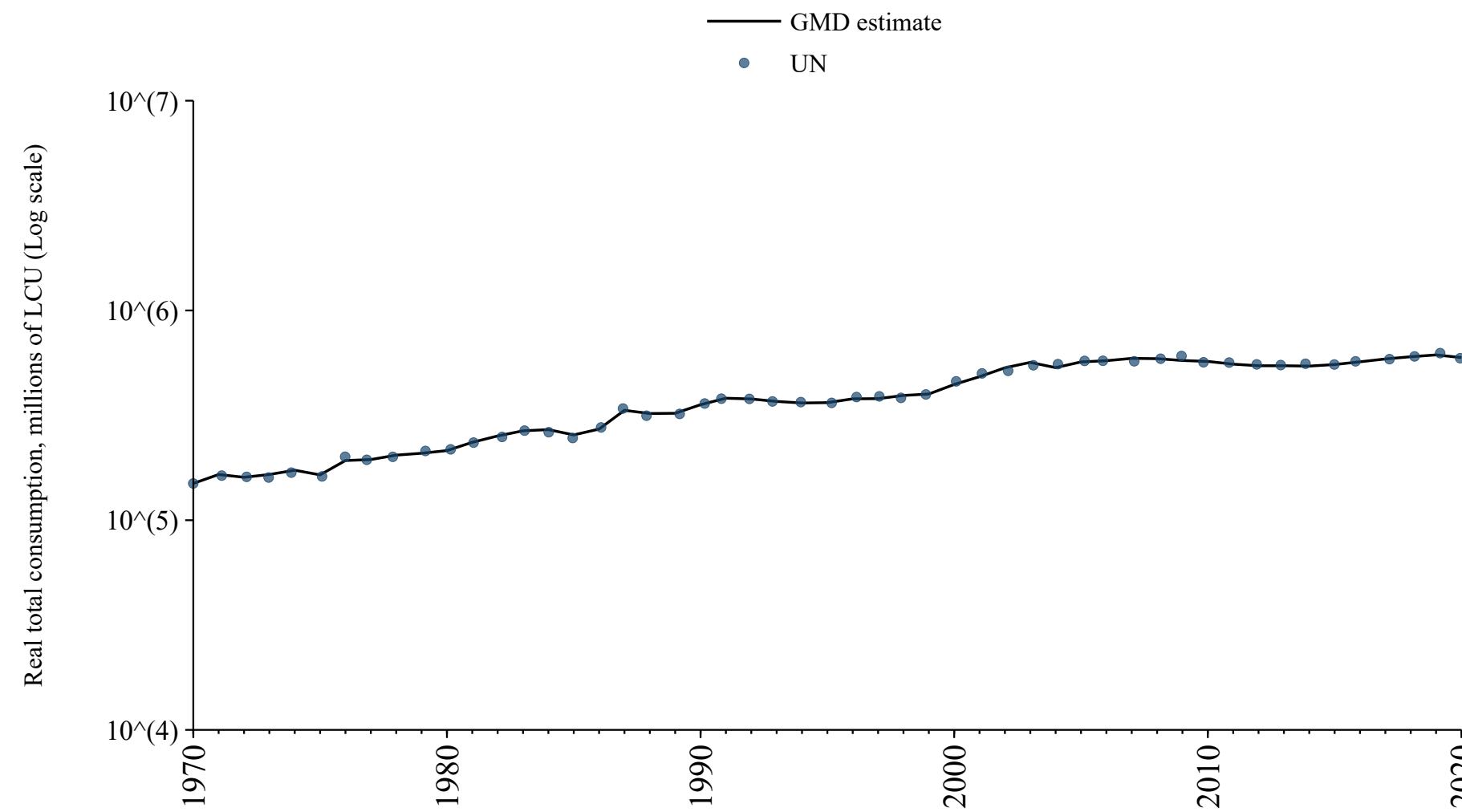
## Curaçao

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	2005 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011
World Bank (2024)	2011 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 101.3%).
United Nations (2024)	2012 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



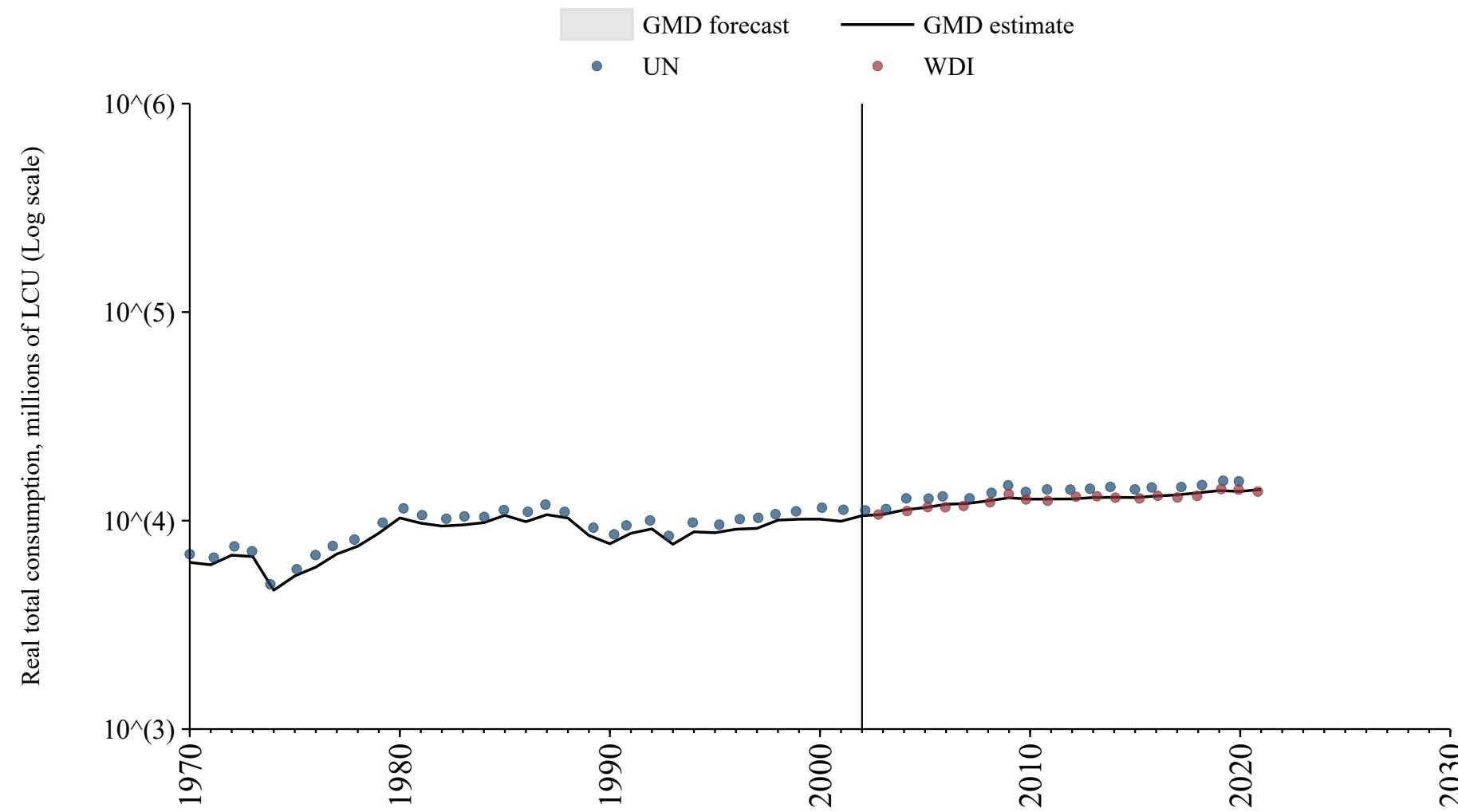
## French Polynesia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



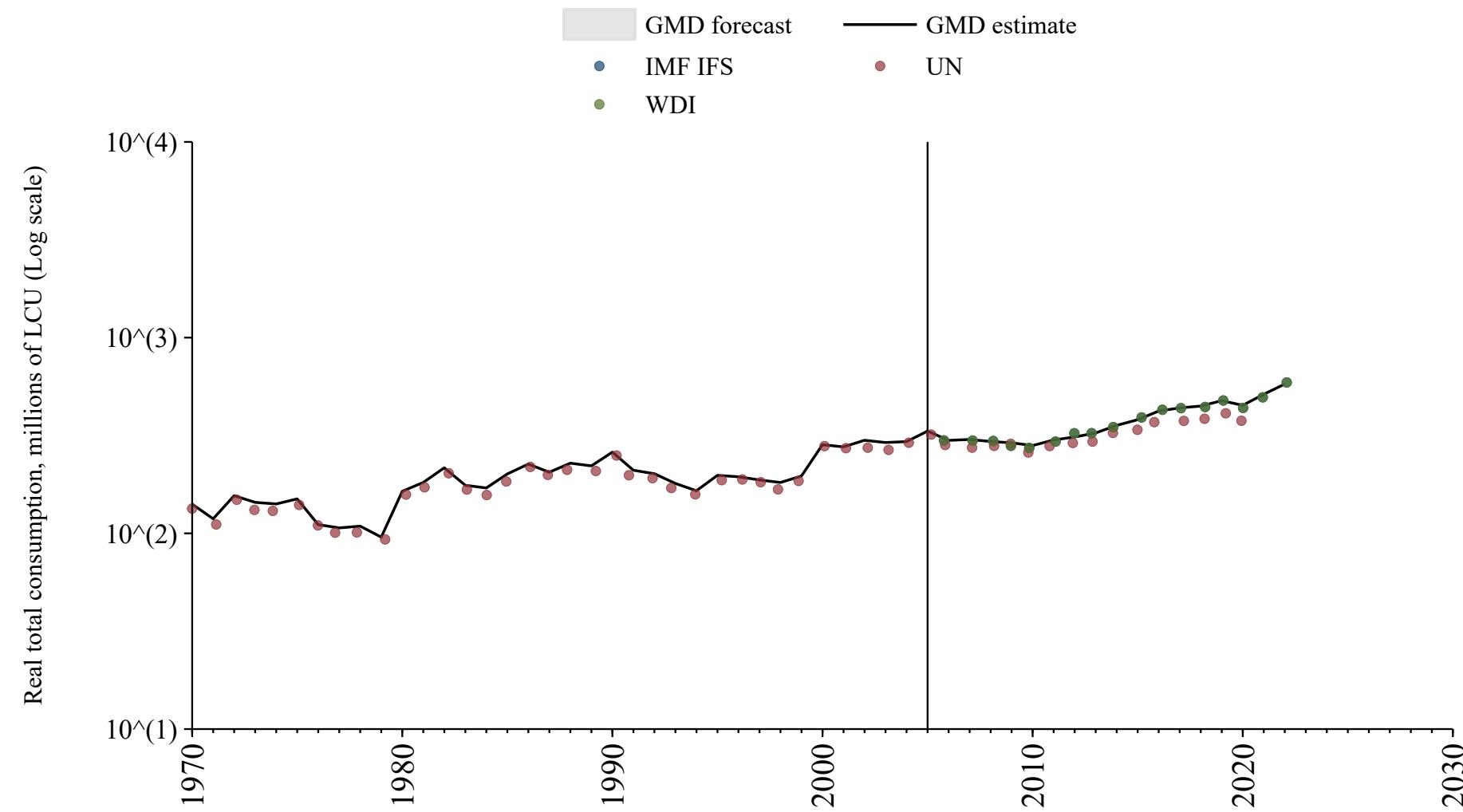
## Greenland

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003: (ratio = 91.2%).
World Bank (2024)	2003 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



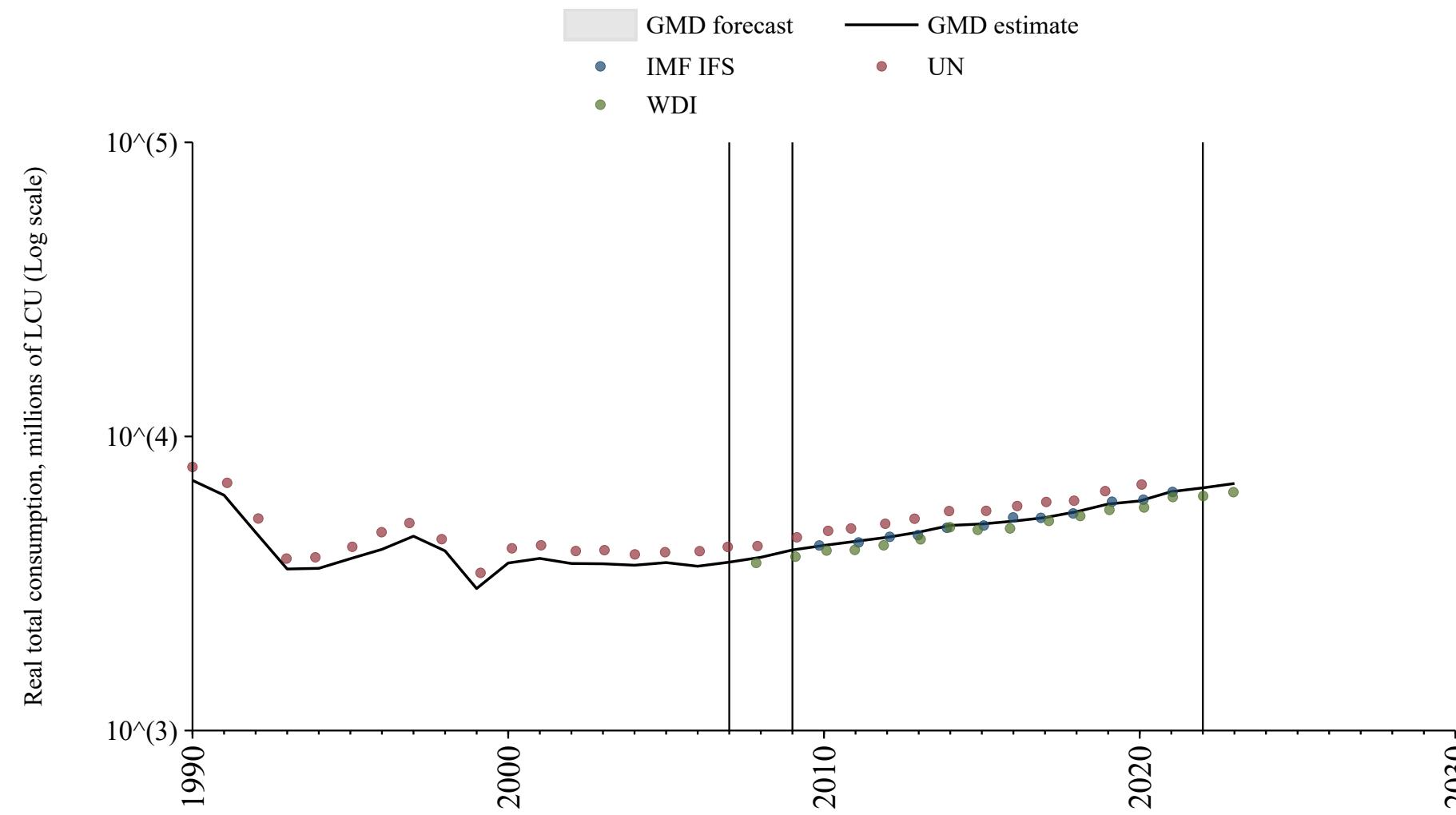
## Kiribati

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 105.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



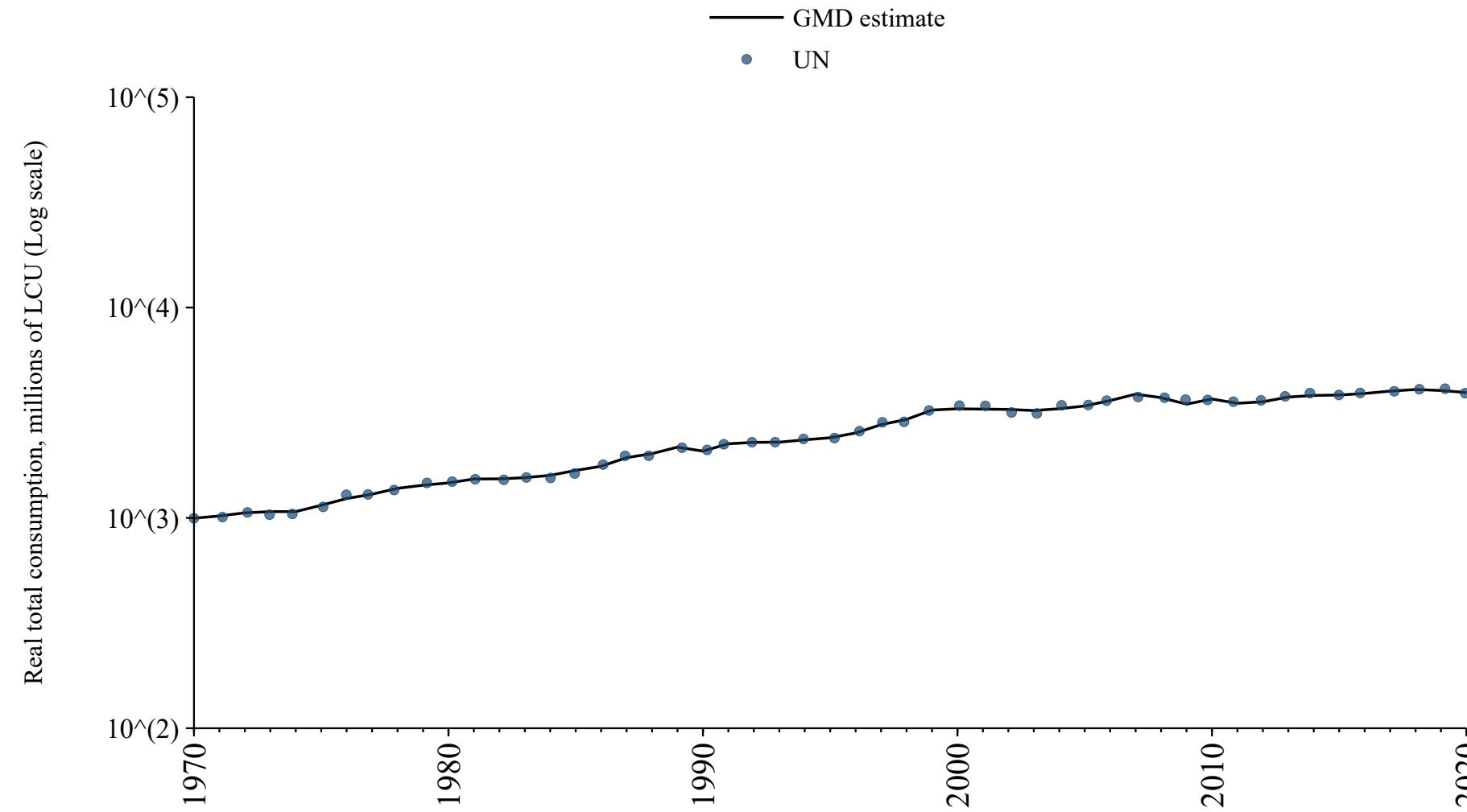
## Kosovo

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 90%).
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 104.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2010 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 104.5%).



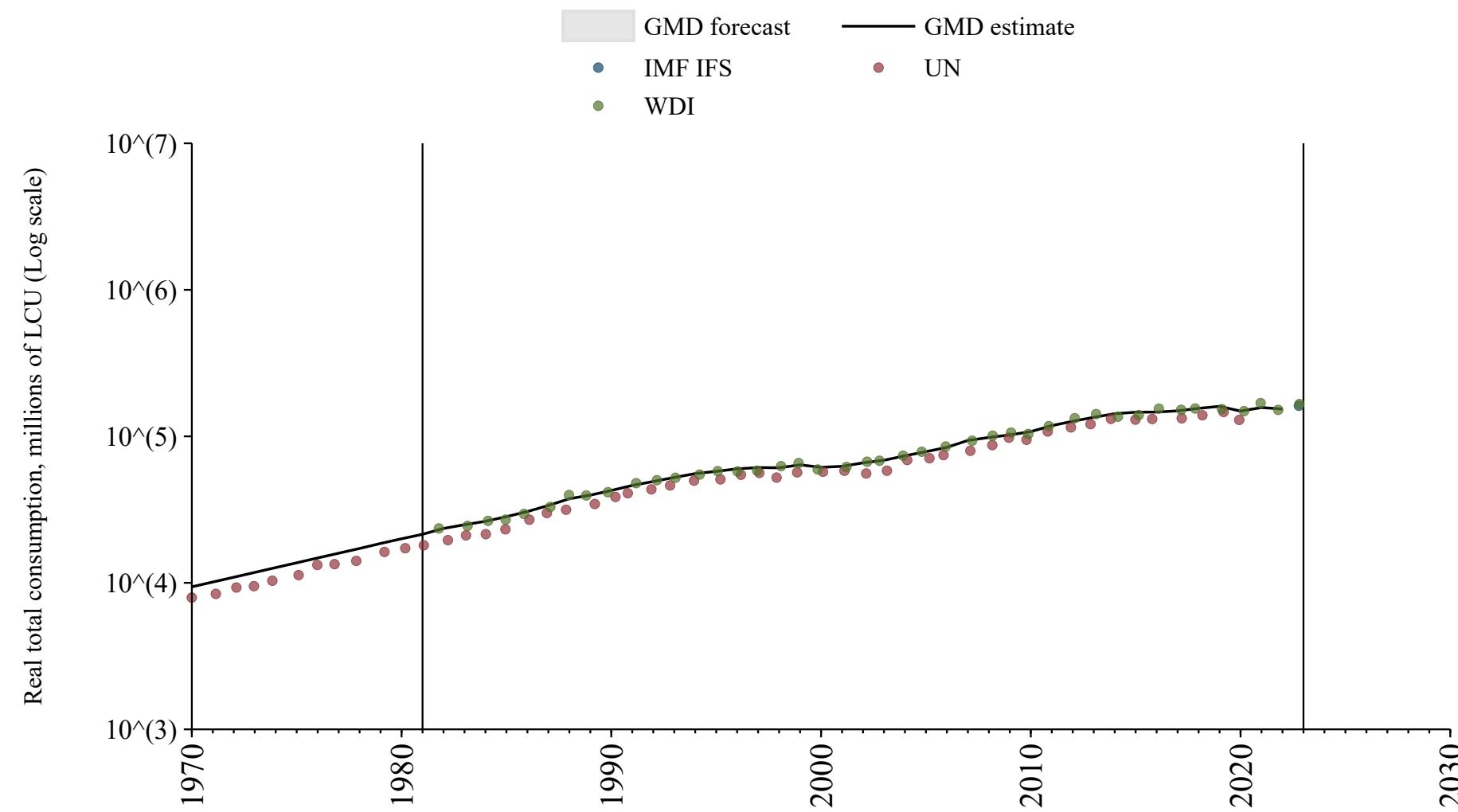
## Liechtenstein

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



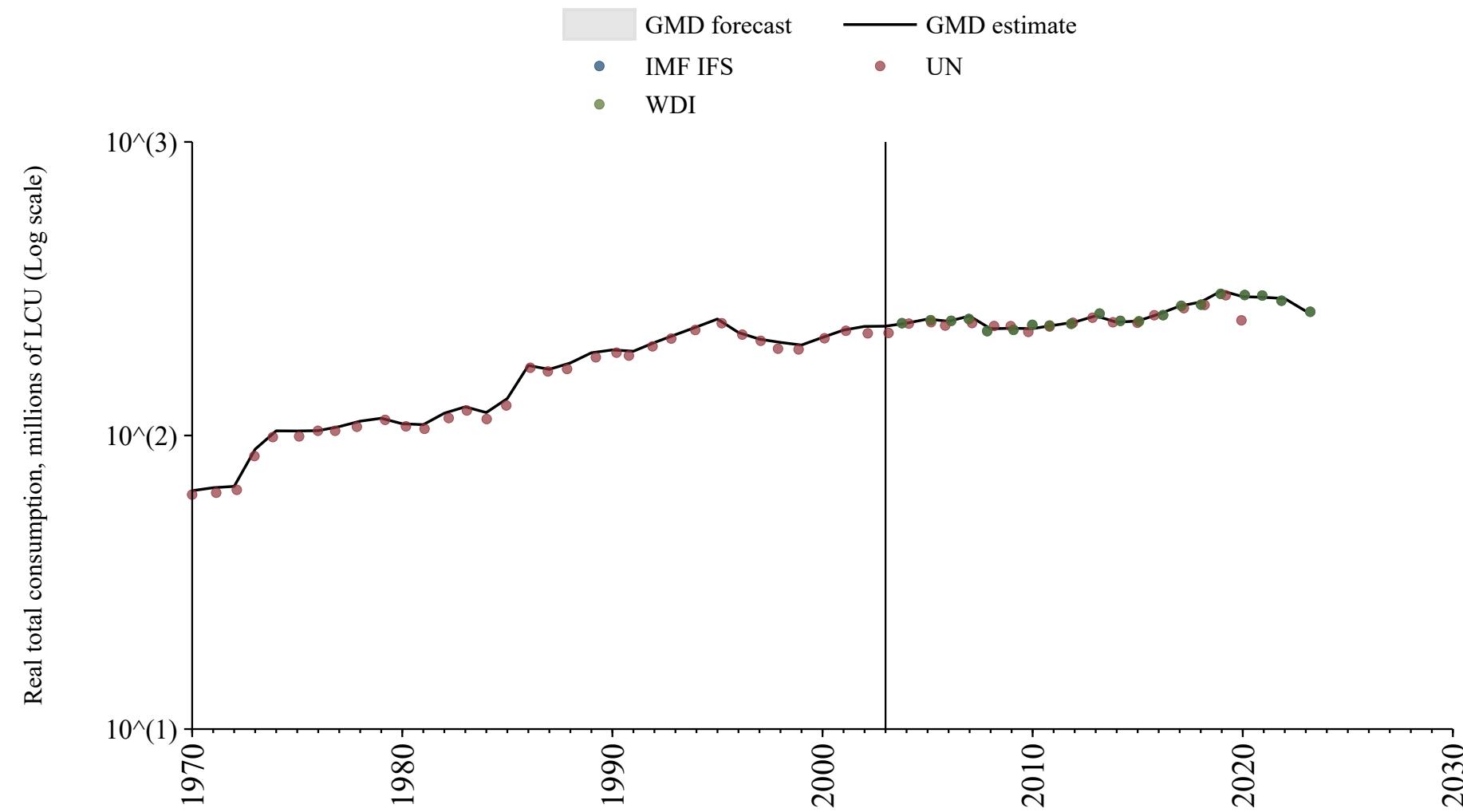
## Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 118.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1982 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = .%).



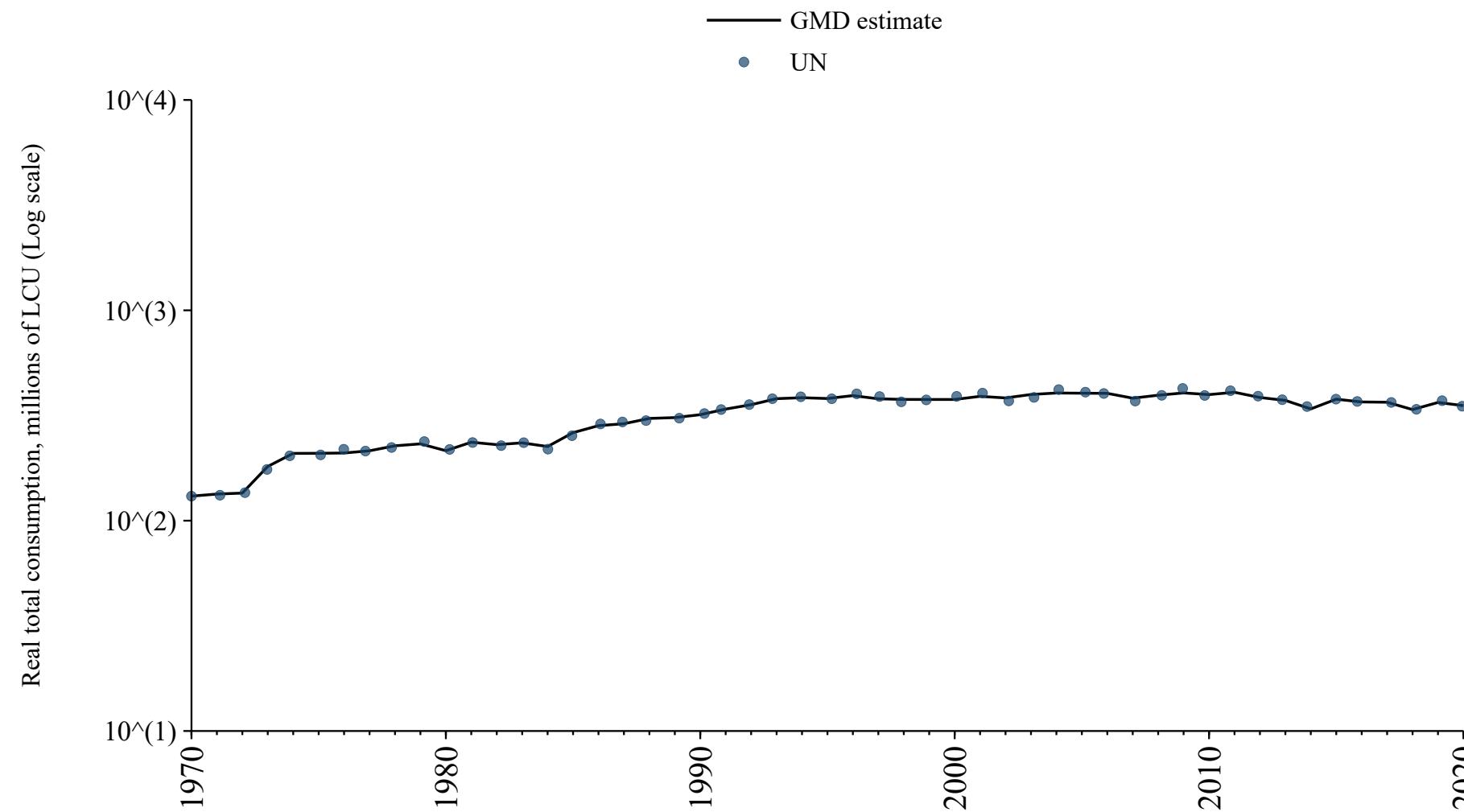
## Marshall Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 103.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2004 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



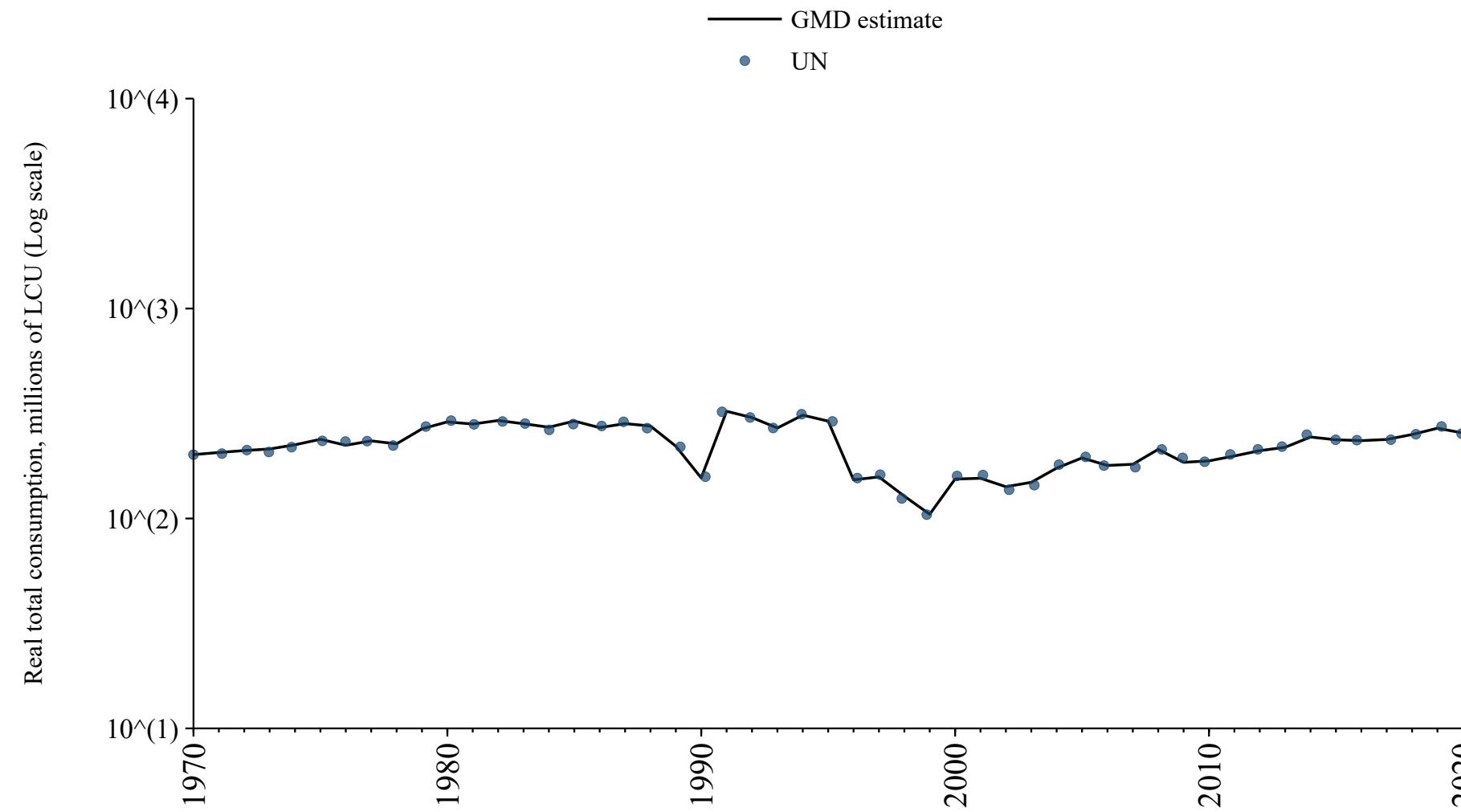
## Micronesia (Federated States of)

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



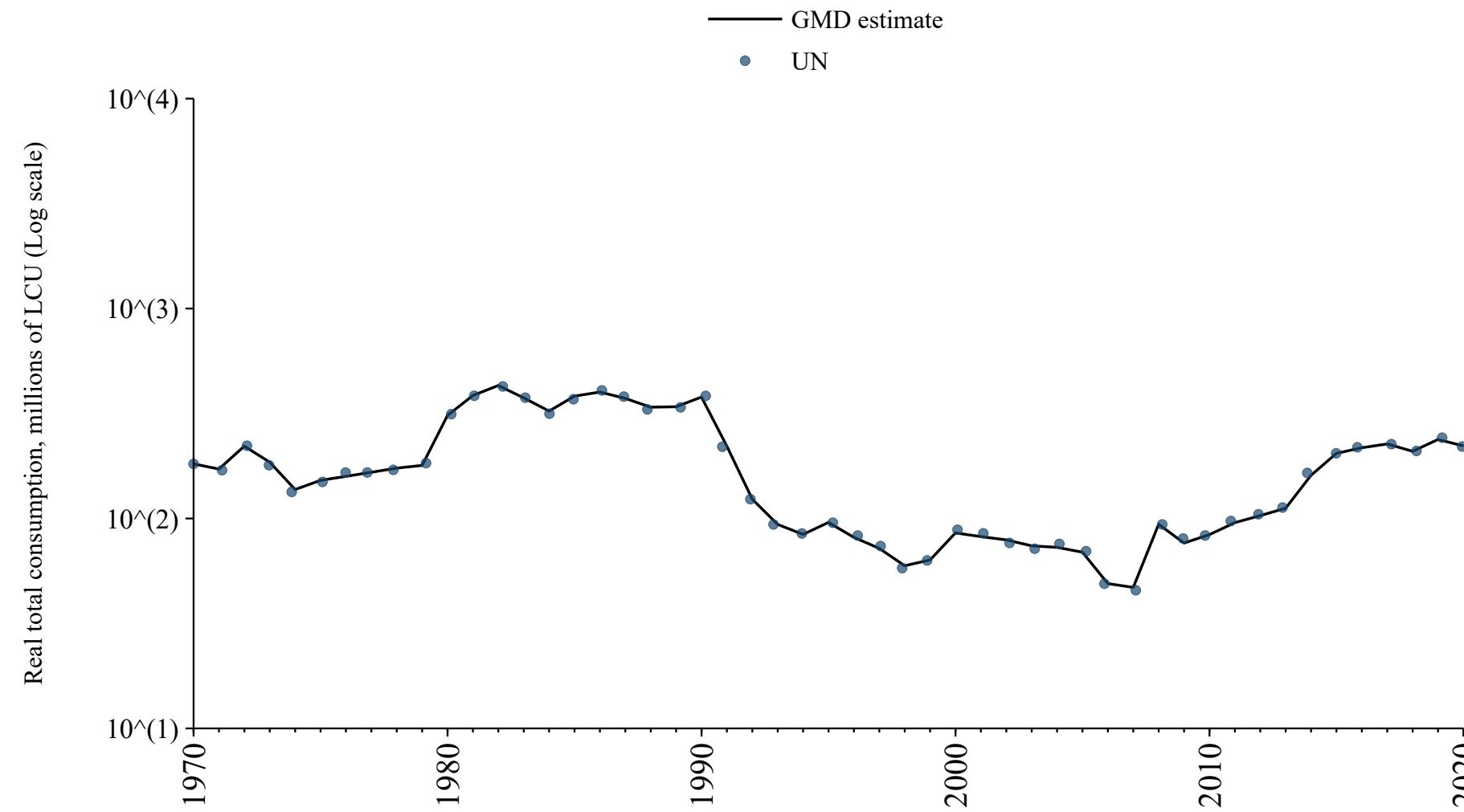
## Montserrat

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



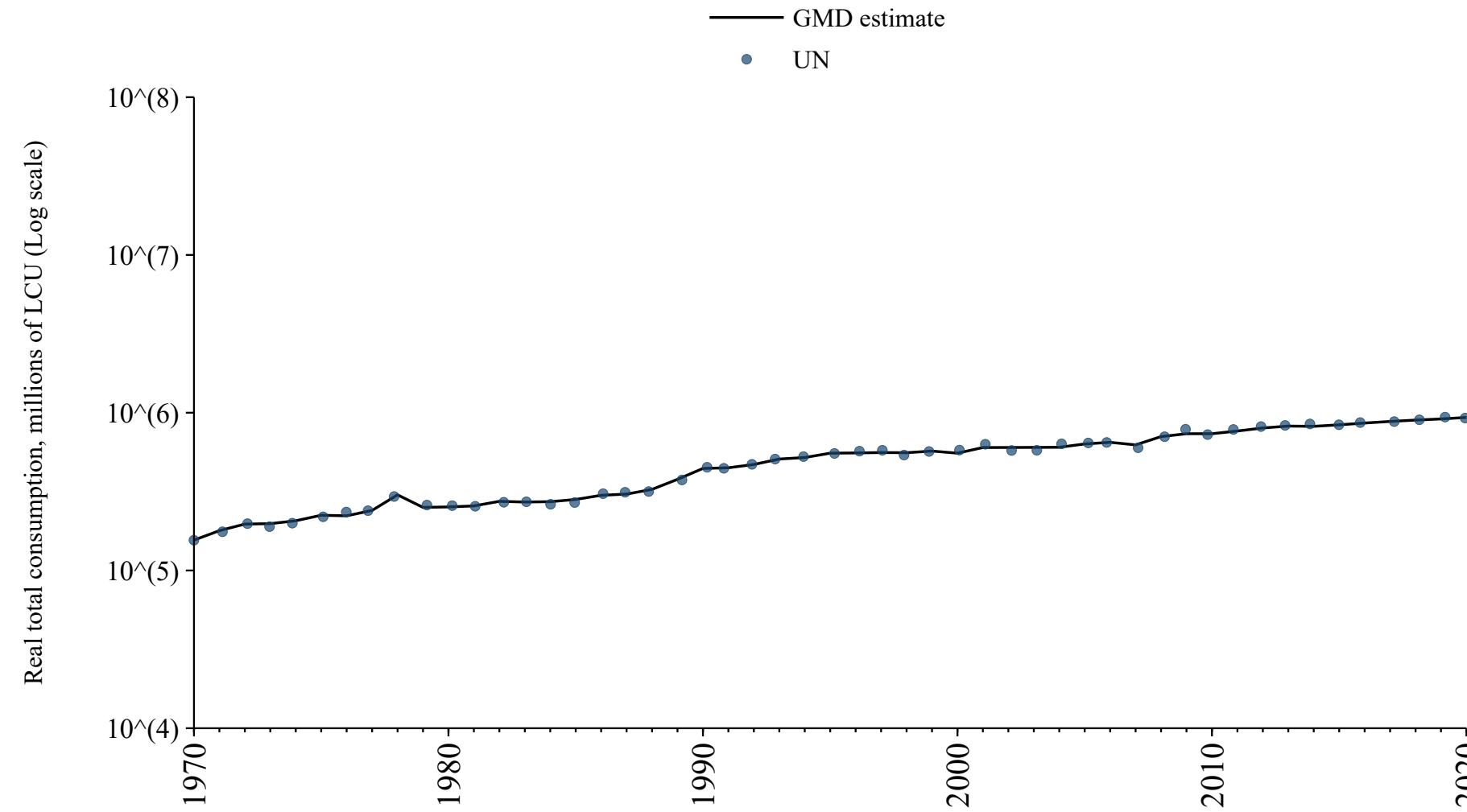
## Nauru

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



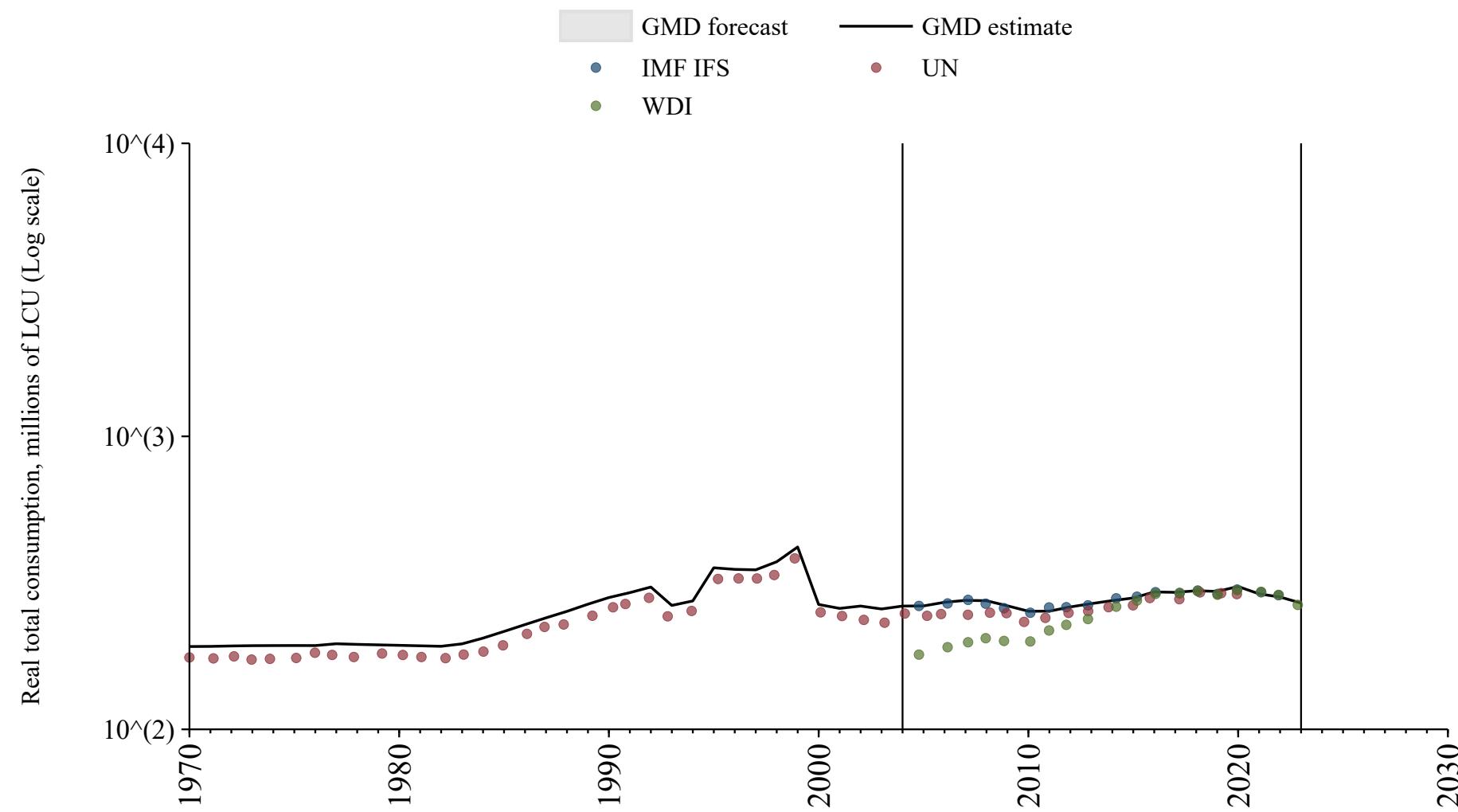
## New Caledonia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



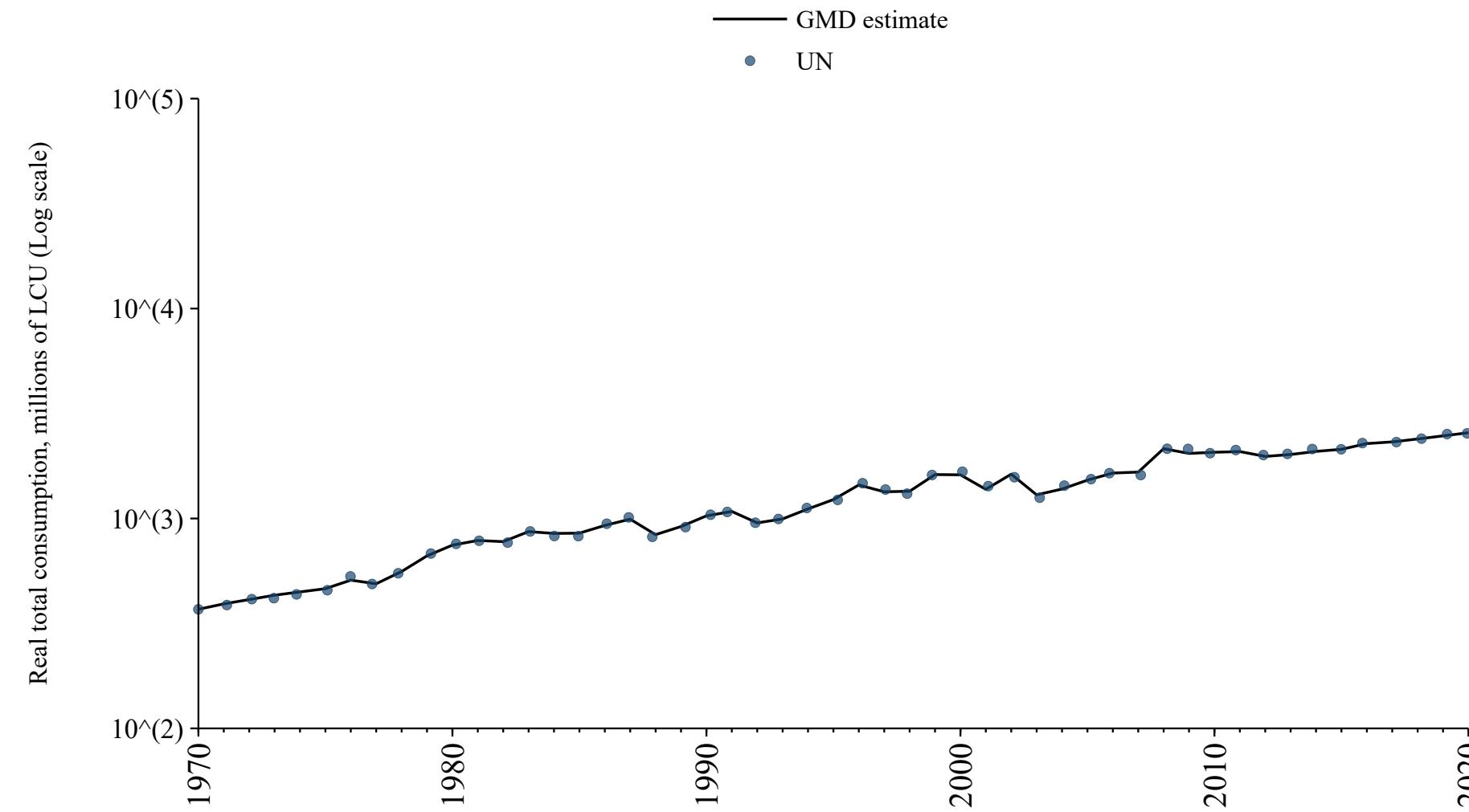
## Palau

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 108.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 99.7%).



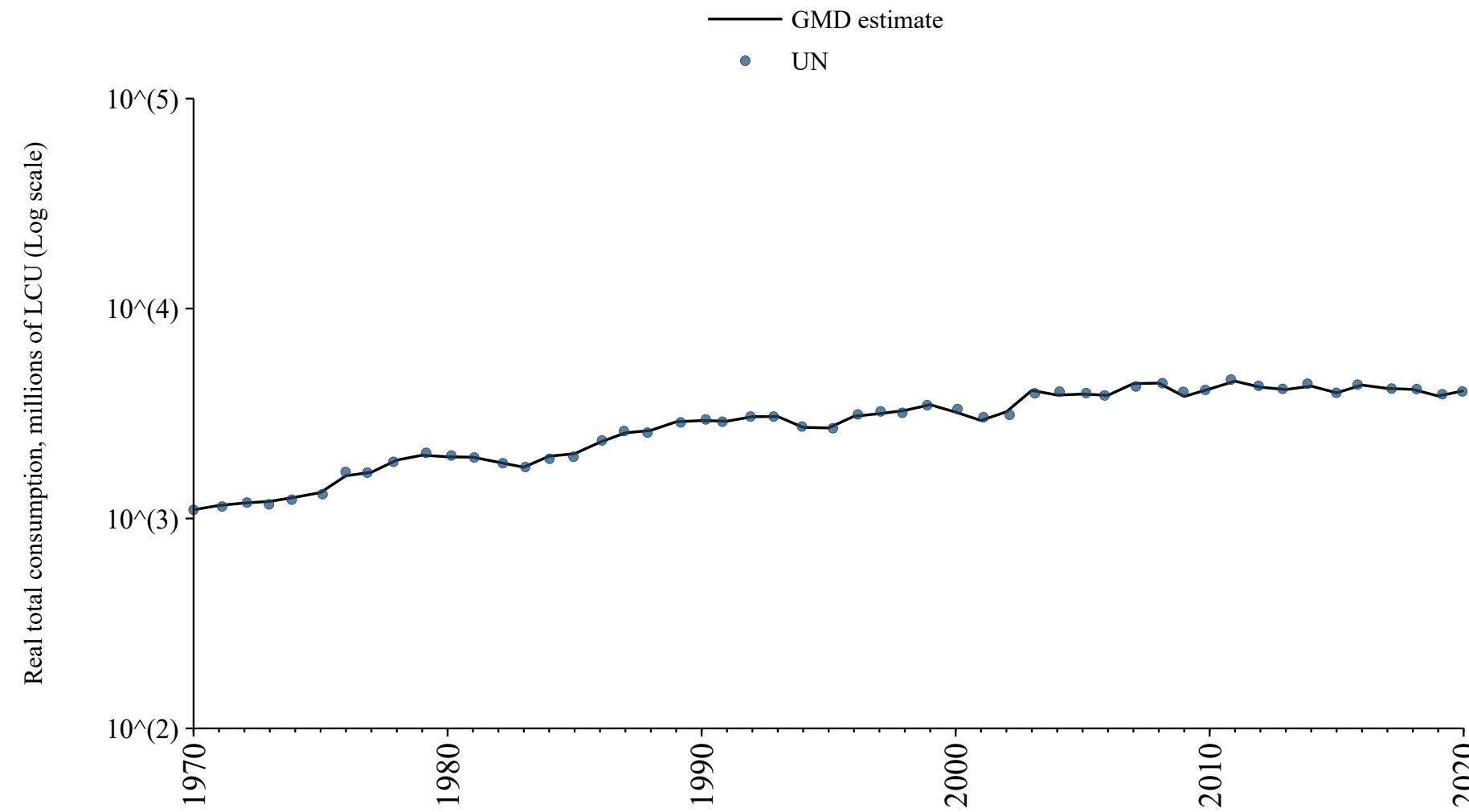
## Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



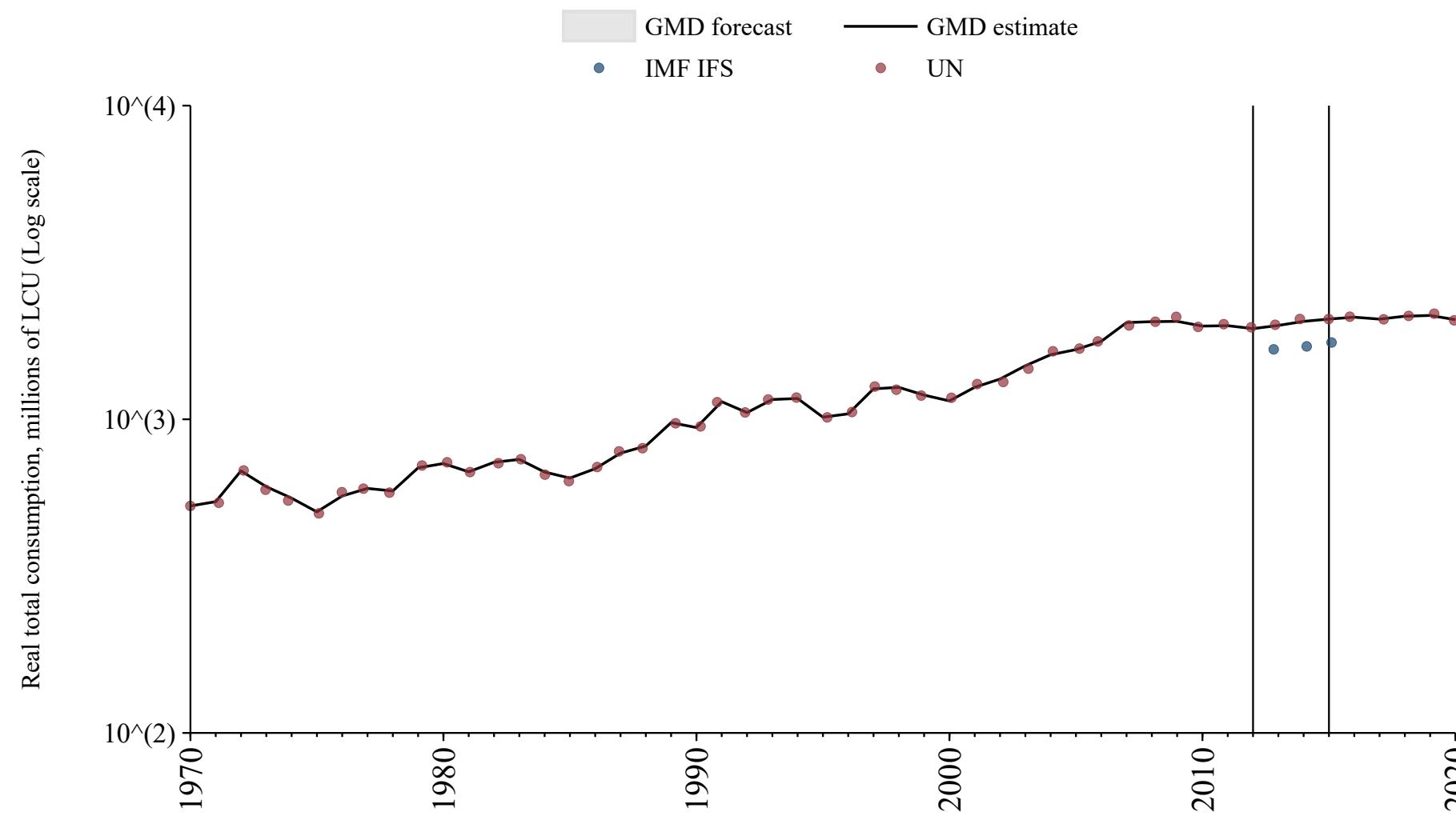
## Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



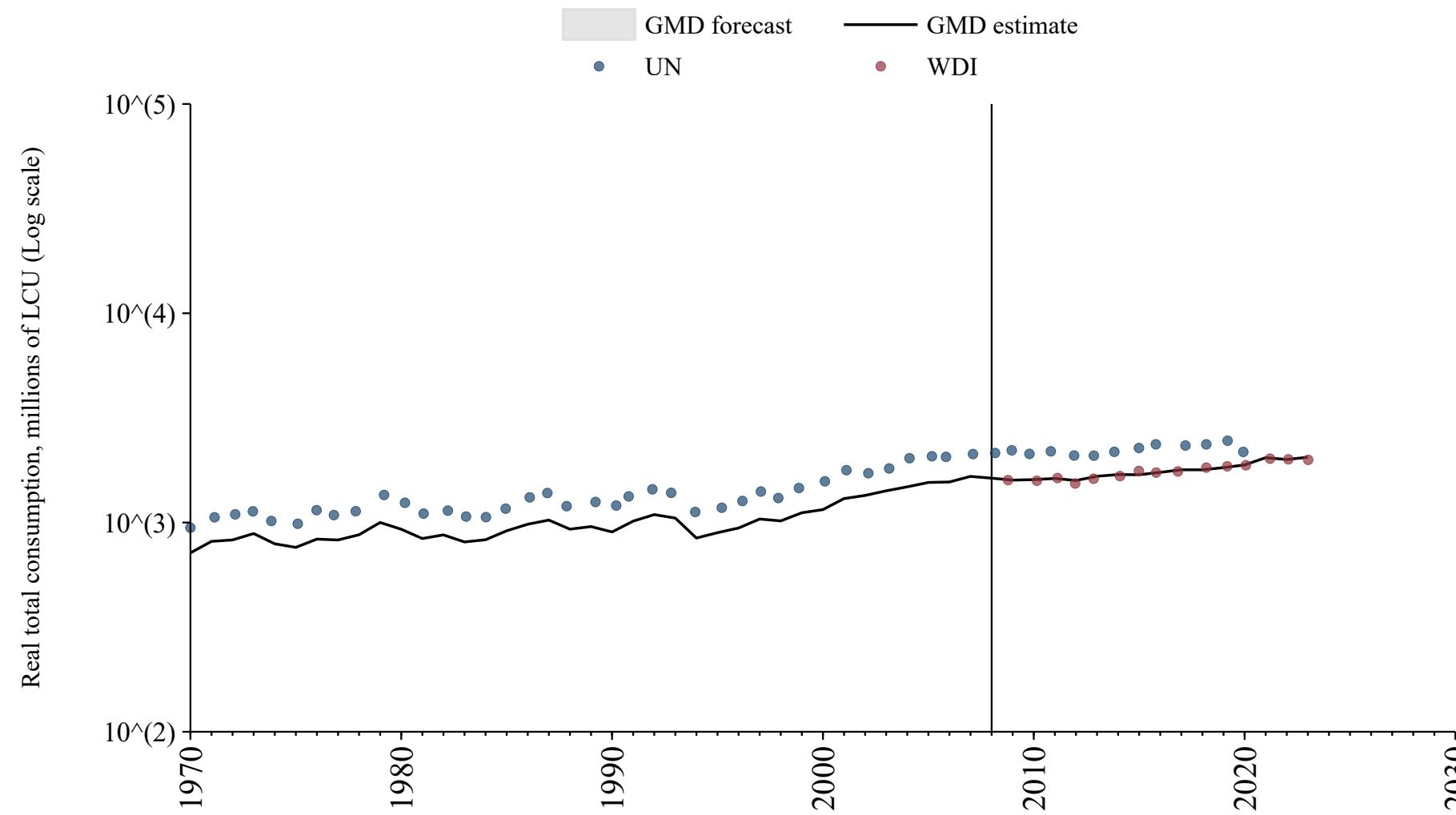
## Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 119.2%).
United Nations (2024)	2016 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



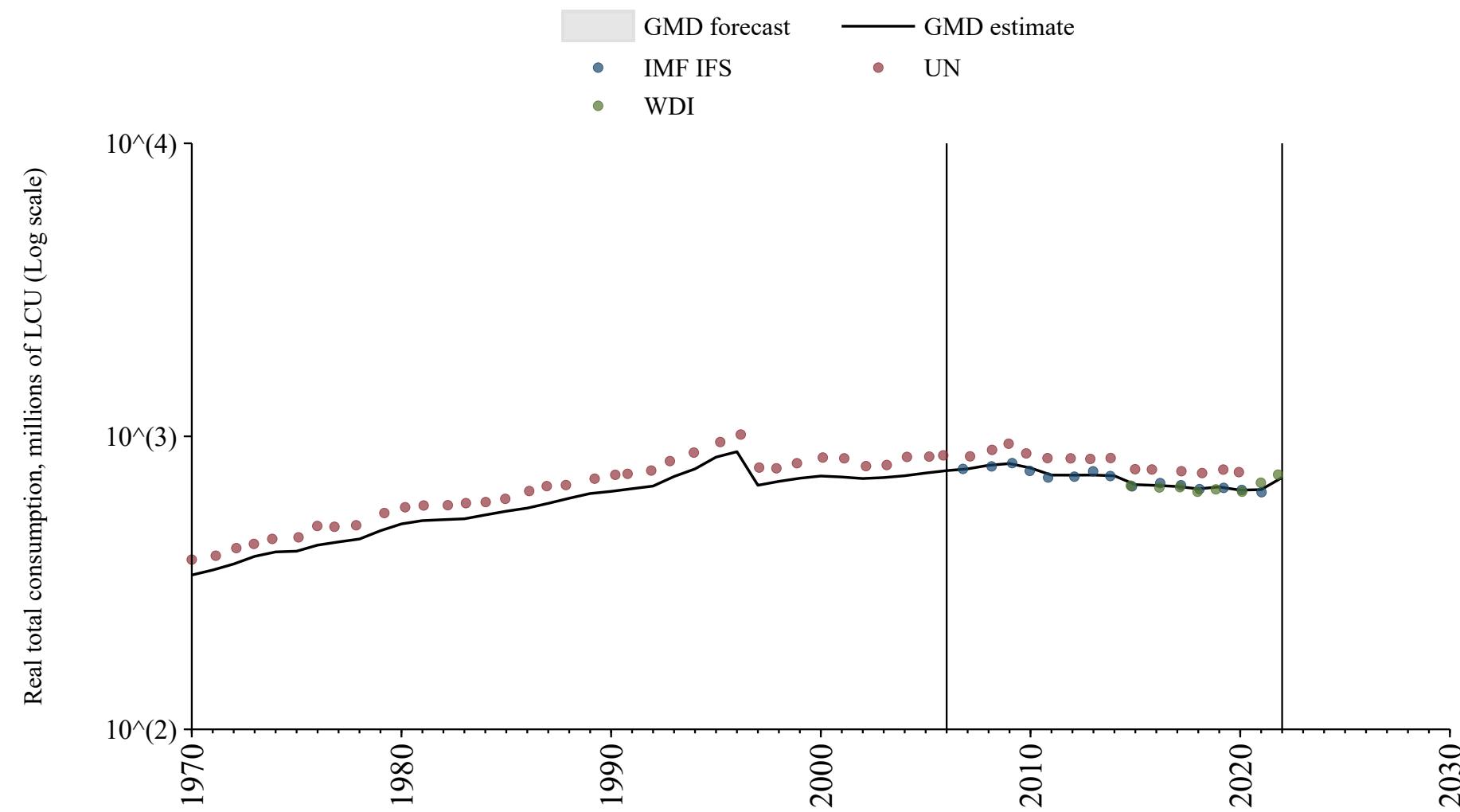
## Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 75.8%).
World Bank (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



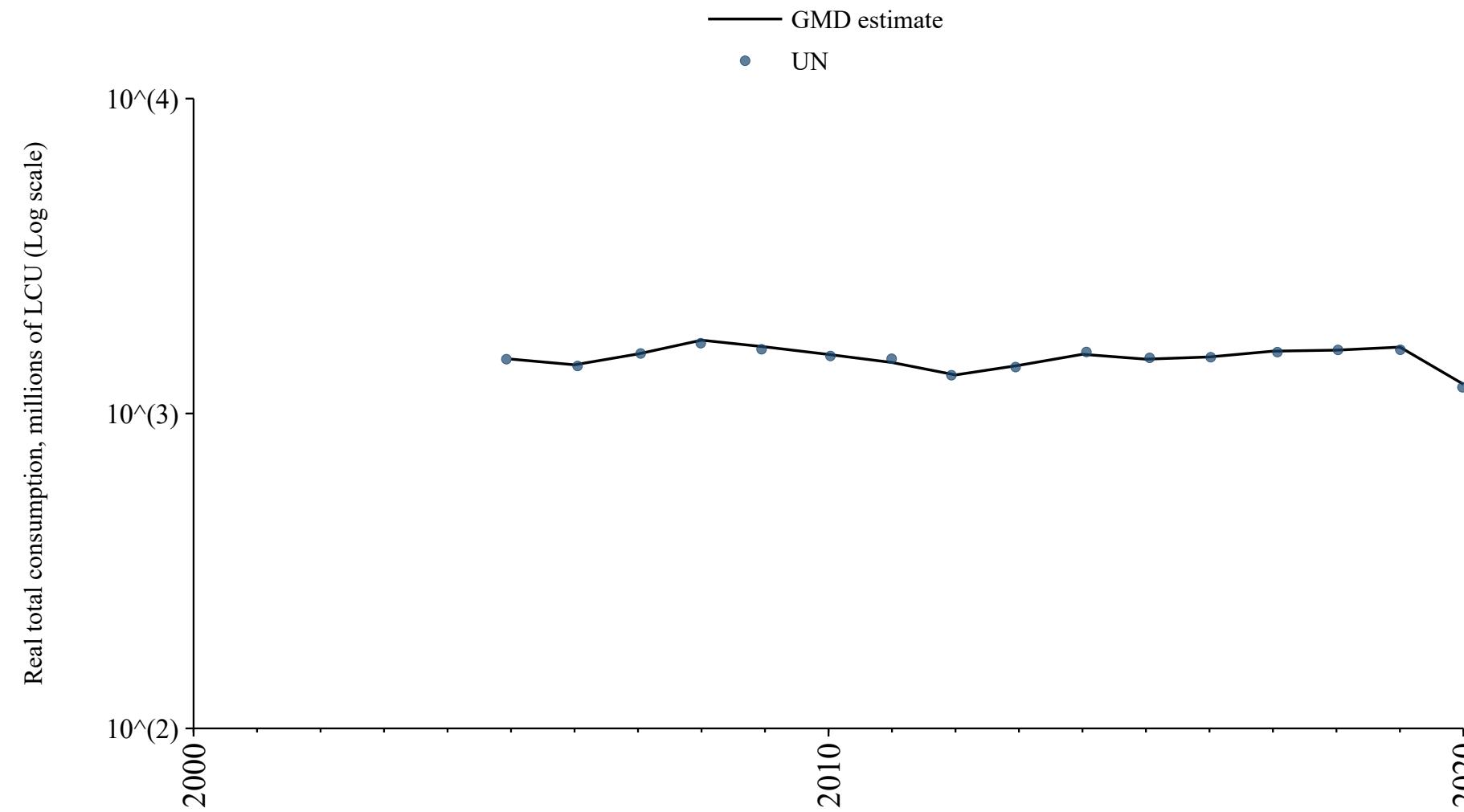
## San Marino

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007: (ratio = 88.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2007 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 97.5%).



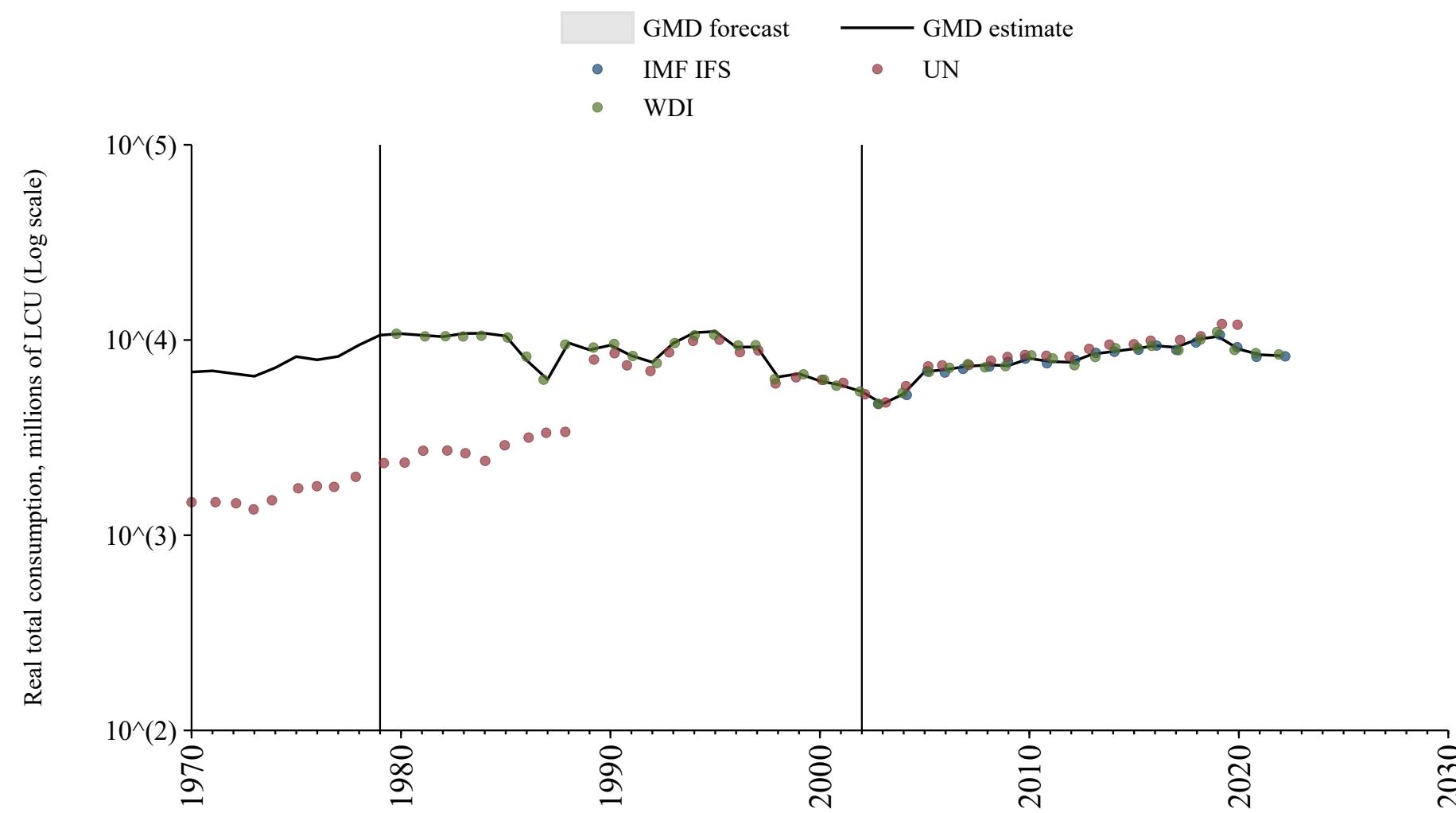
## Sint Maarten

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	2005 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



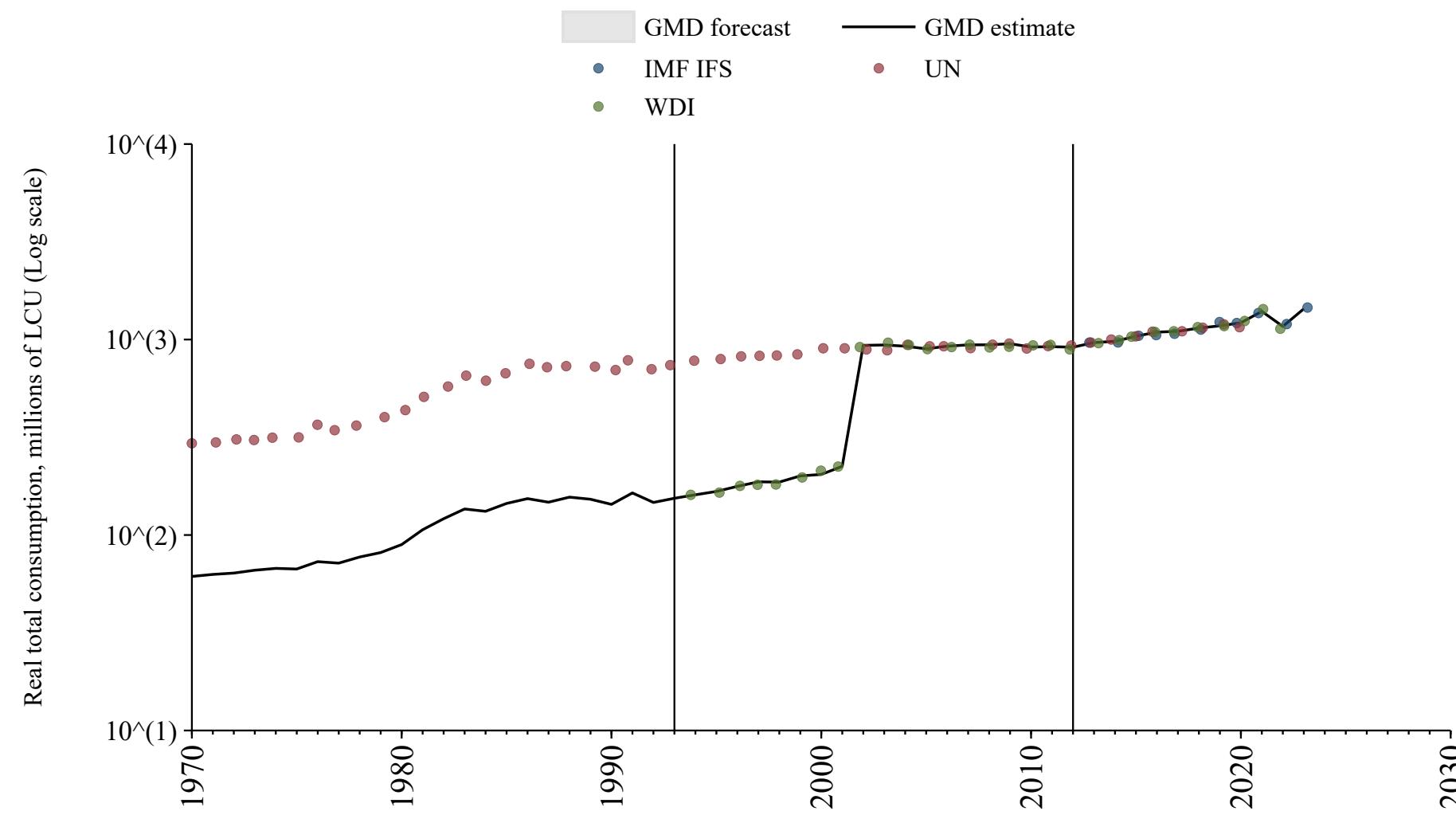
## Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 464.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2003 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



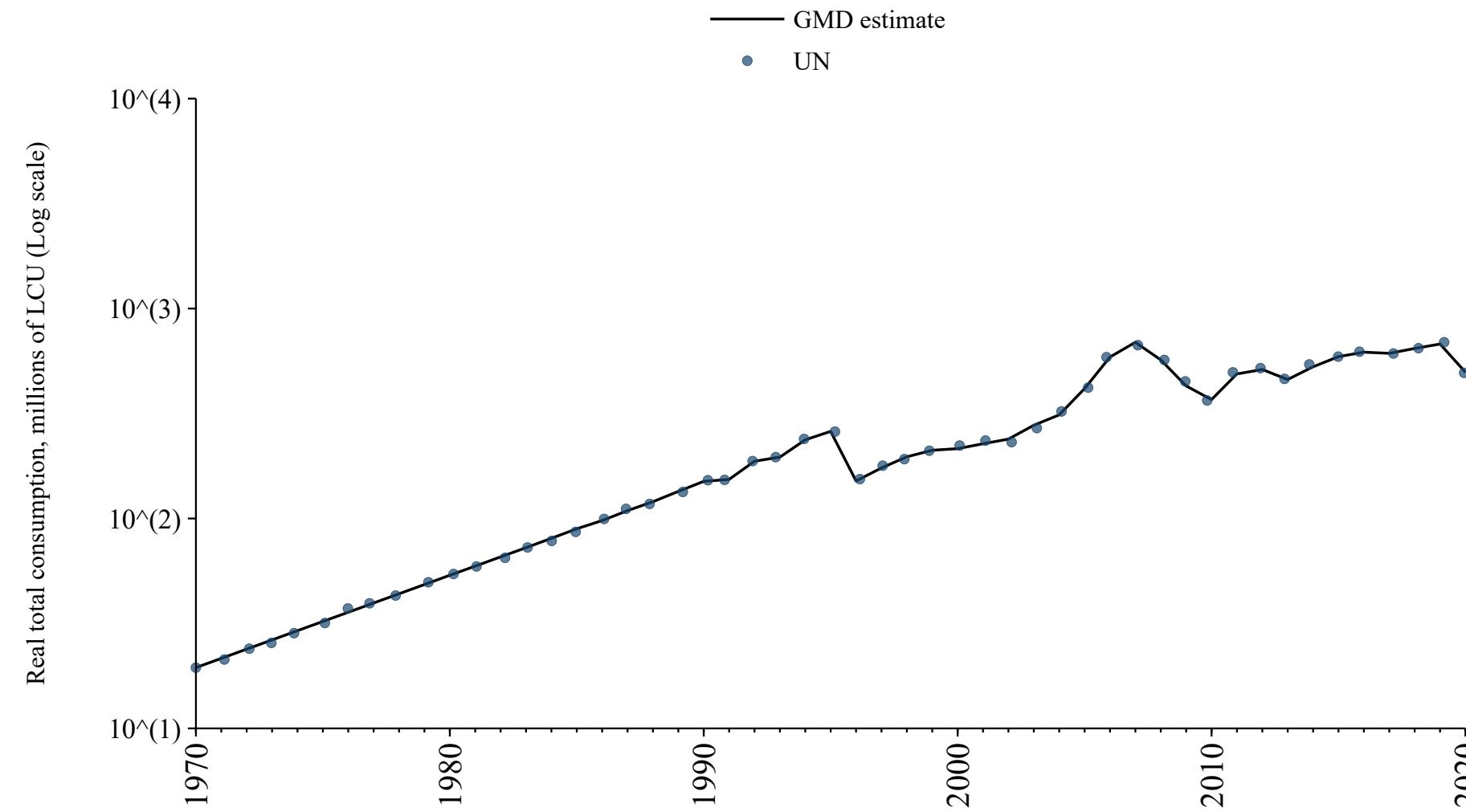
## Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 20.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



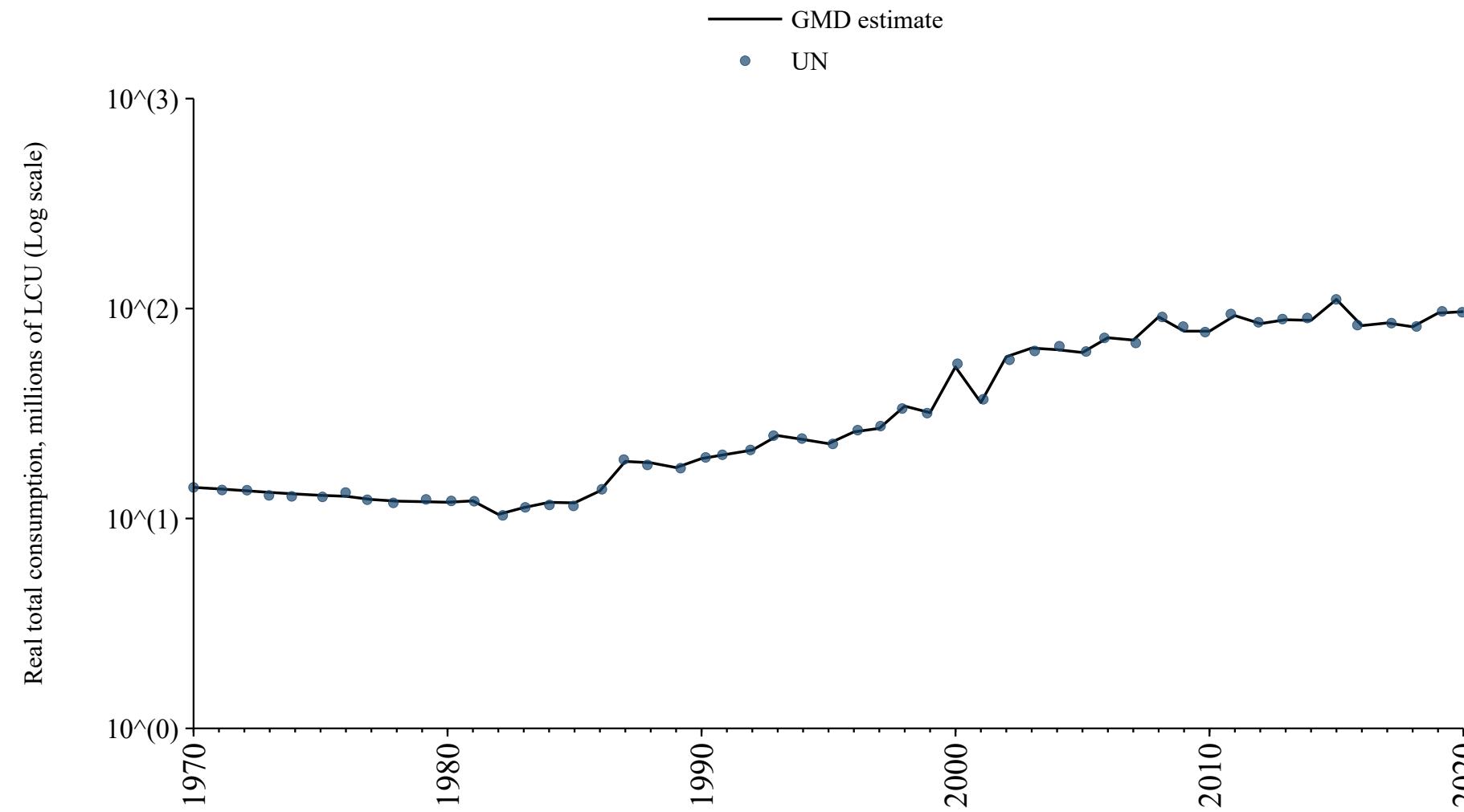
## Turks and Caicos Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



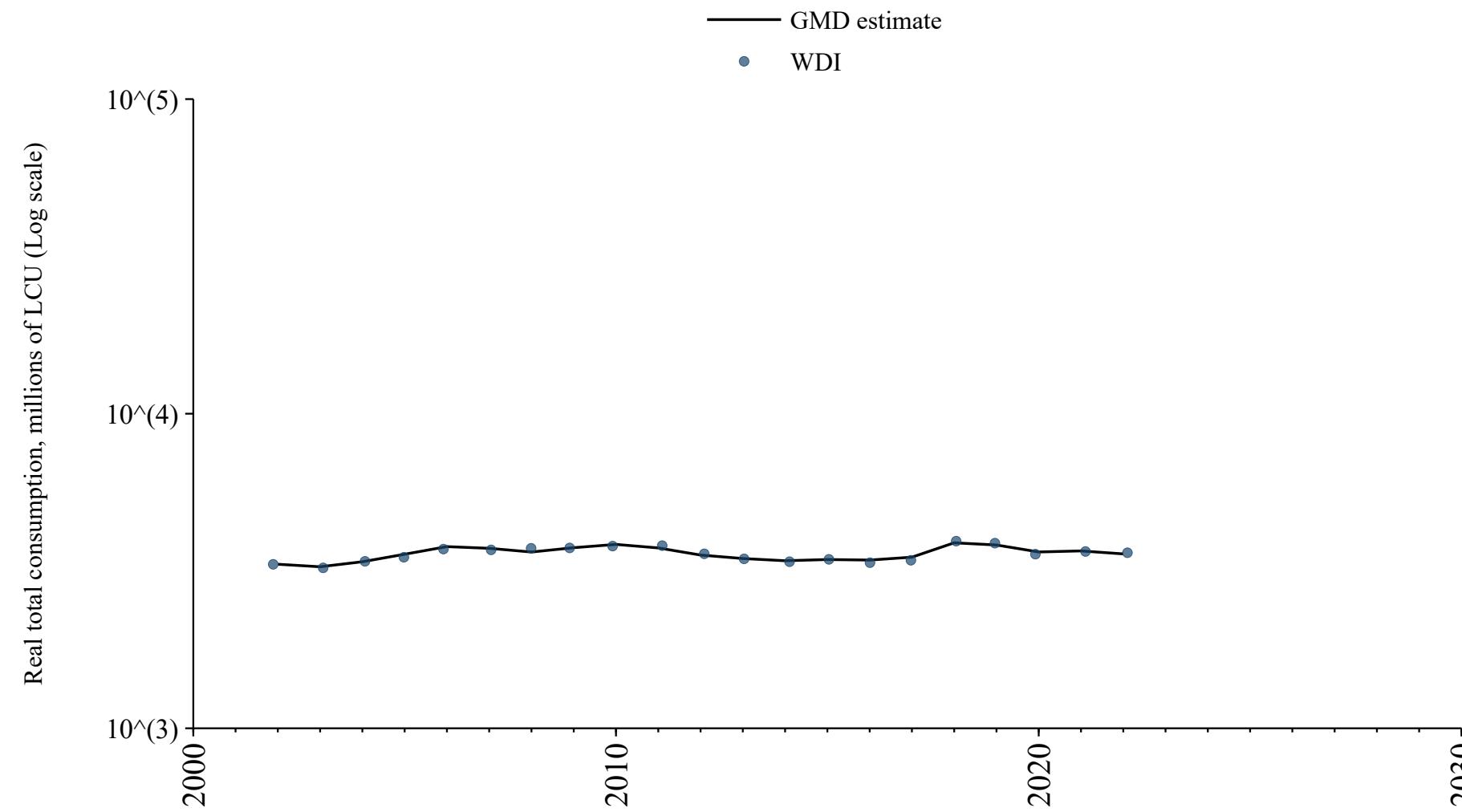
## Tuvalu

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



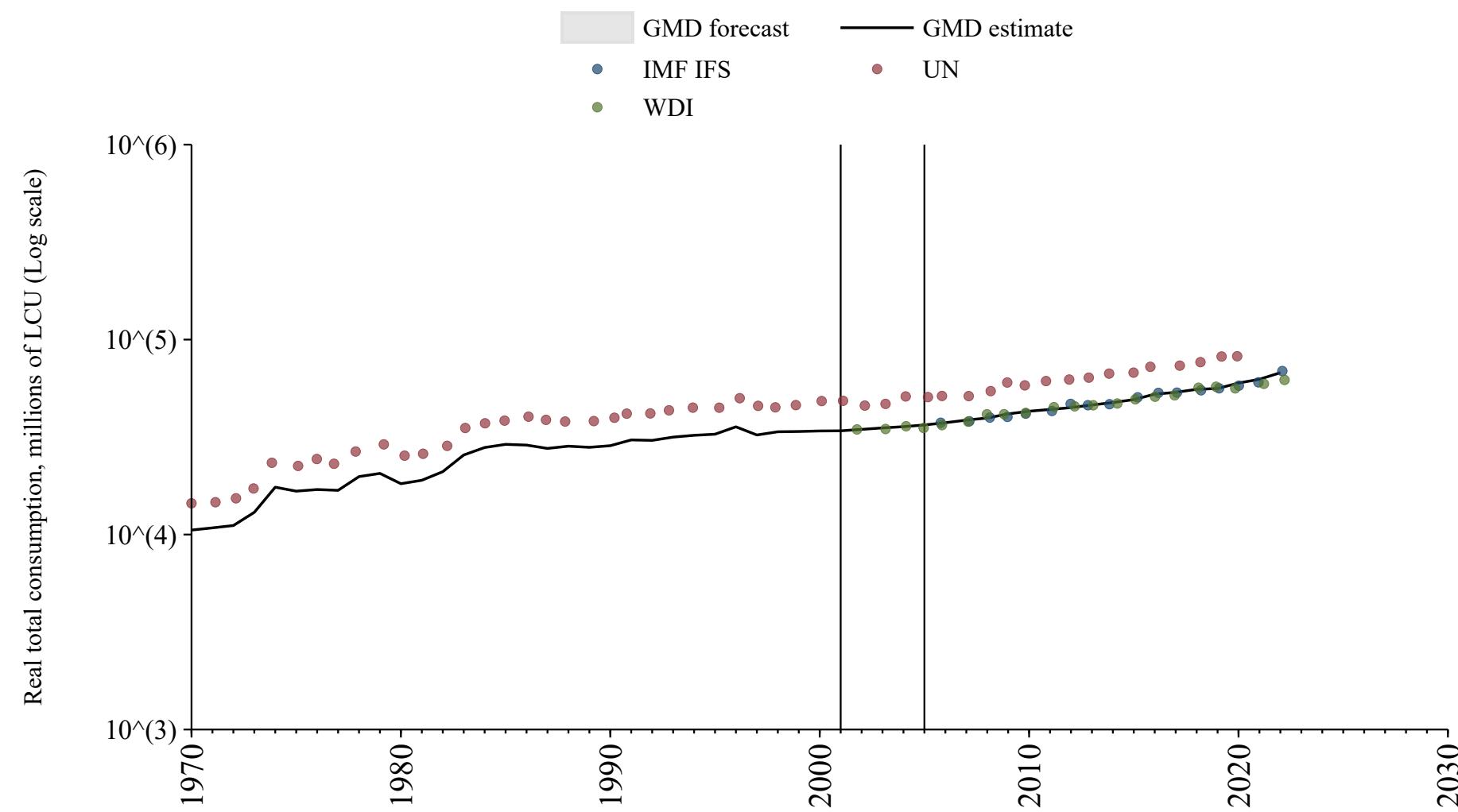
## US Virgin Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



## Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 72.9%).
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



## References

### References

- R. J. Barro and C. J. Redlick. Macroeconomic effects from government purchases and taxes. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 126(1):51–102, 2011. URL [https://scholar.harvard.edu/barro/data\\_sets](https://scholar.harvard.edu/barro/data_sets). Accessed: 2024-05-04.
- International Monetary Fund. International financial statistics, 2024. URL <https://data.imf.org/>.
- United Nations. World population prospects 2024, online edition, 2024. URL <https://population.un.org/wpp/>. Accessed: 2024-02-02.
- World Bank. World development indicators, 2024. URL <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator>. Accessed: 2024-04-21.