

Country Data and Graphs for Netherlands

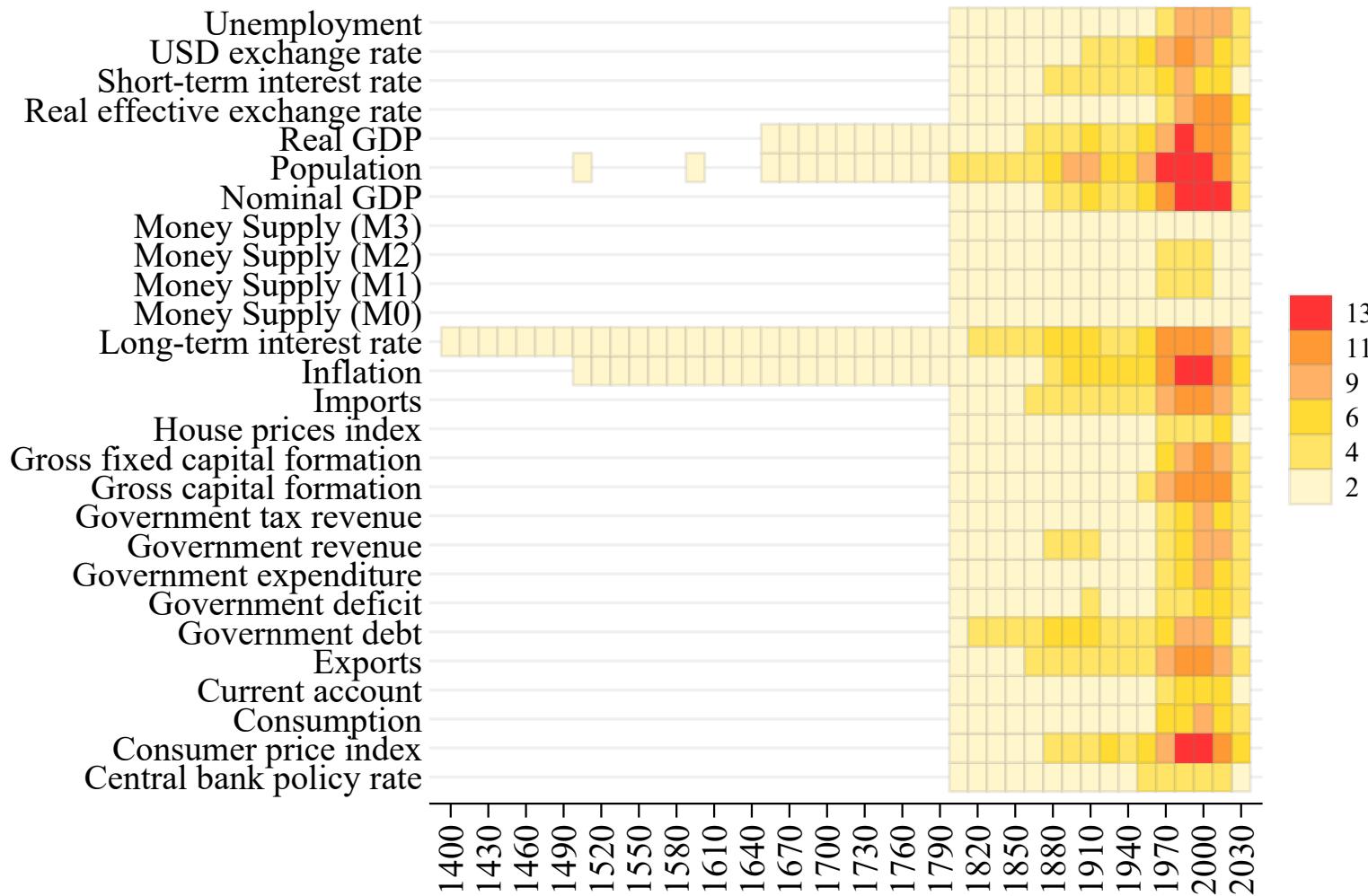
June 30, 2025

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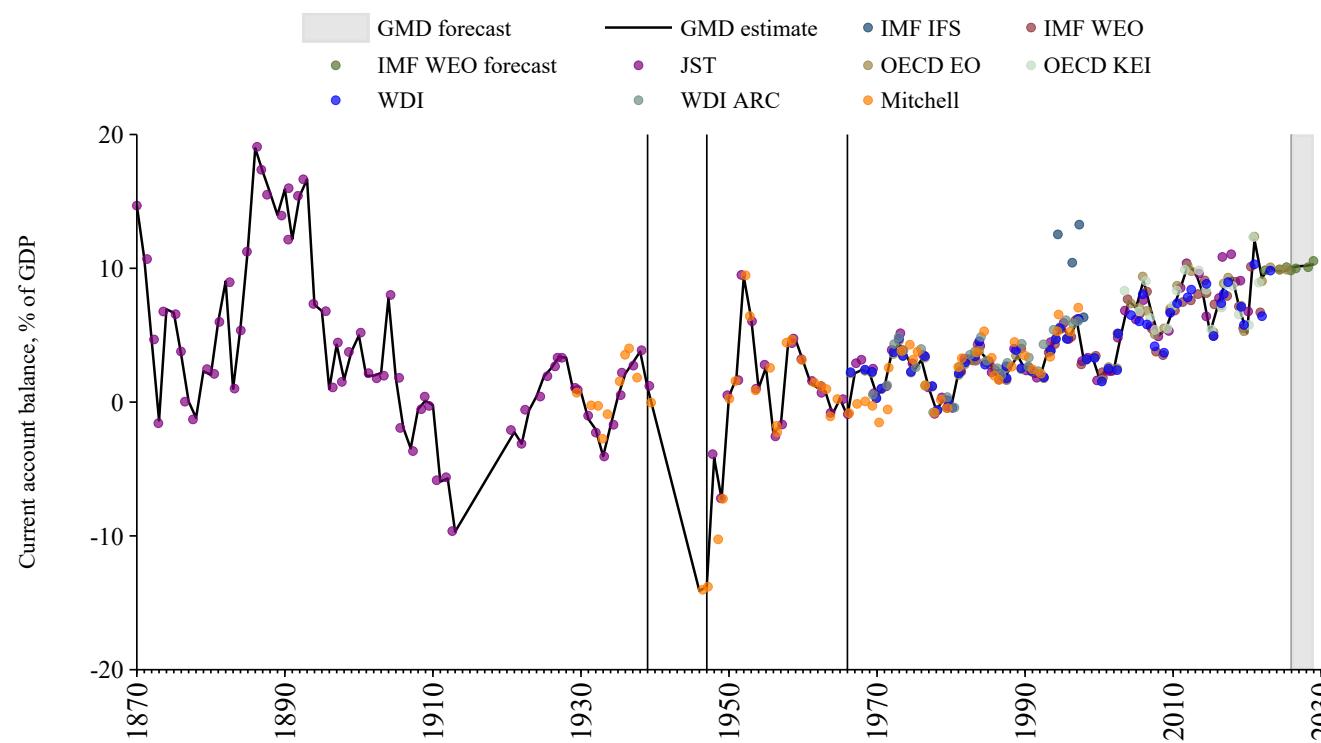
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Data availability heatmap



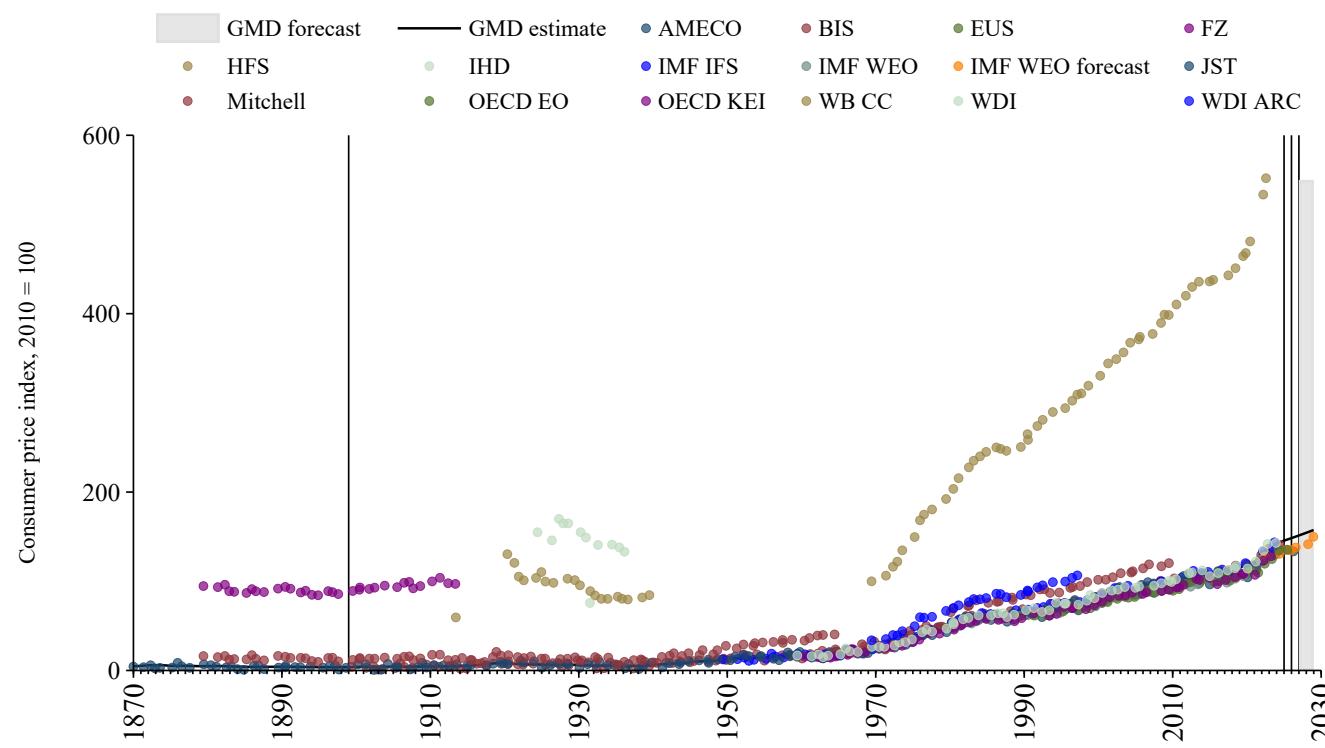
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940.
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1948 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1967 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



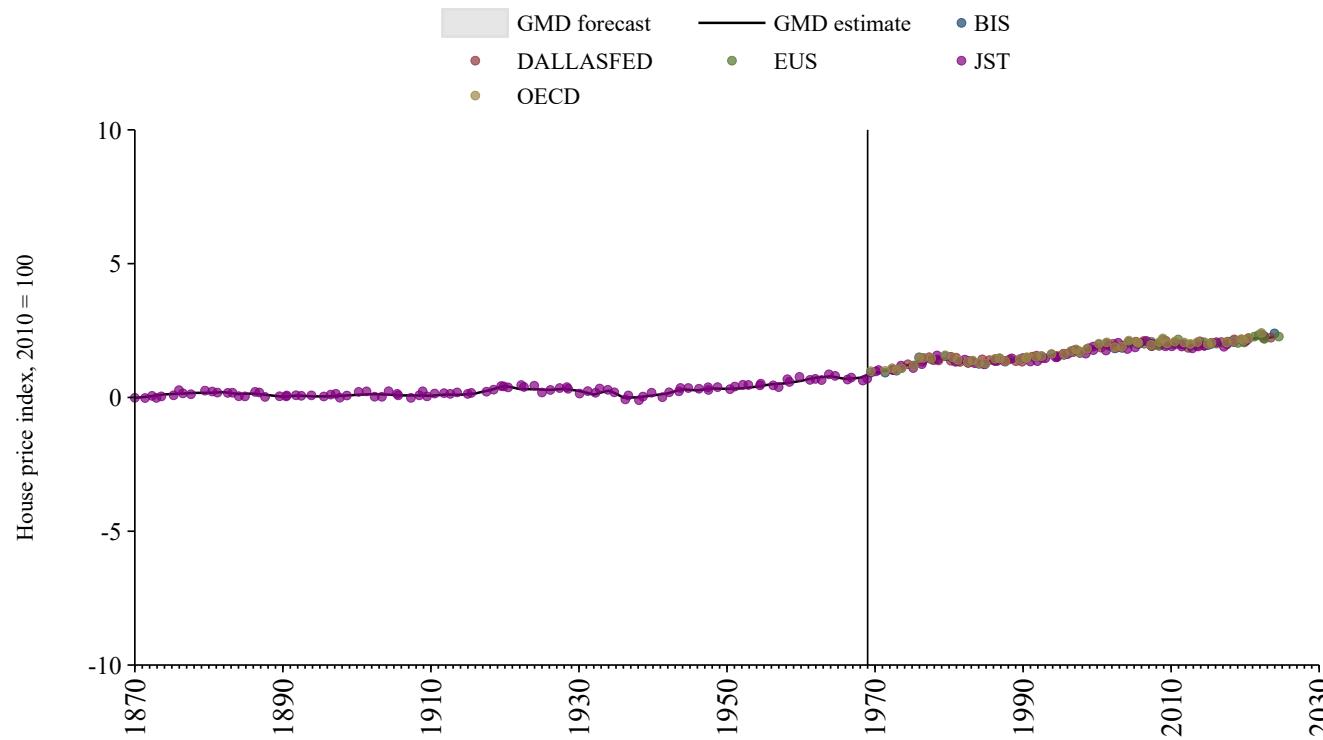
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 107.4%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1900 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 108.3%).
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 109.3%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 107.8%).



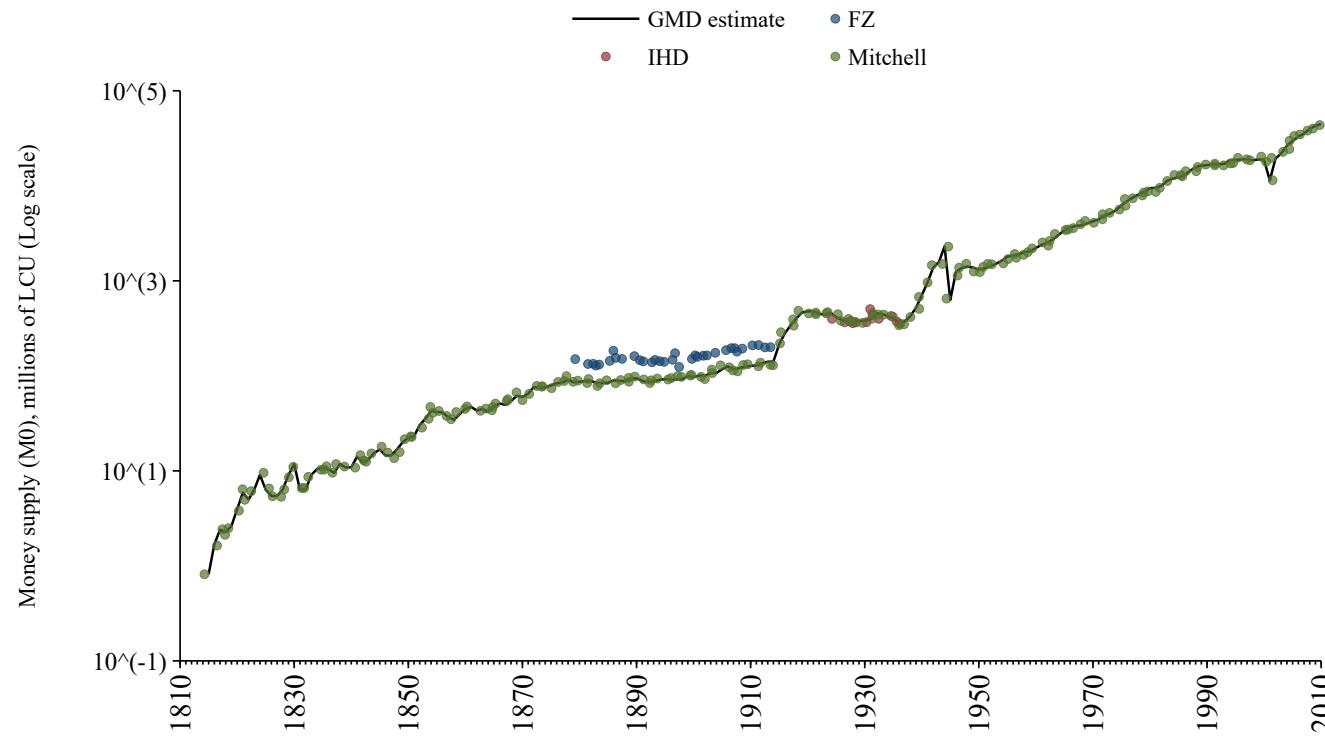
House price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



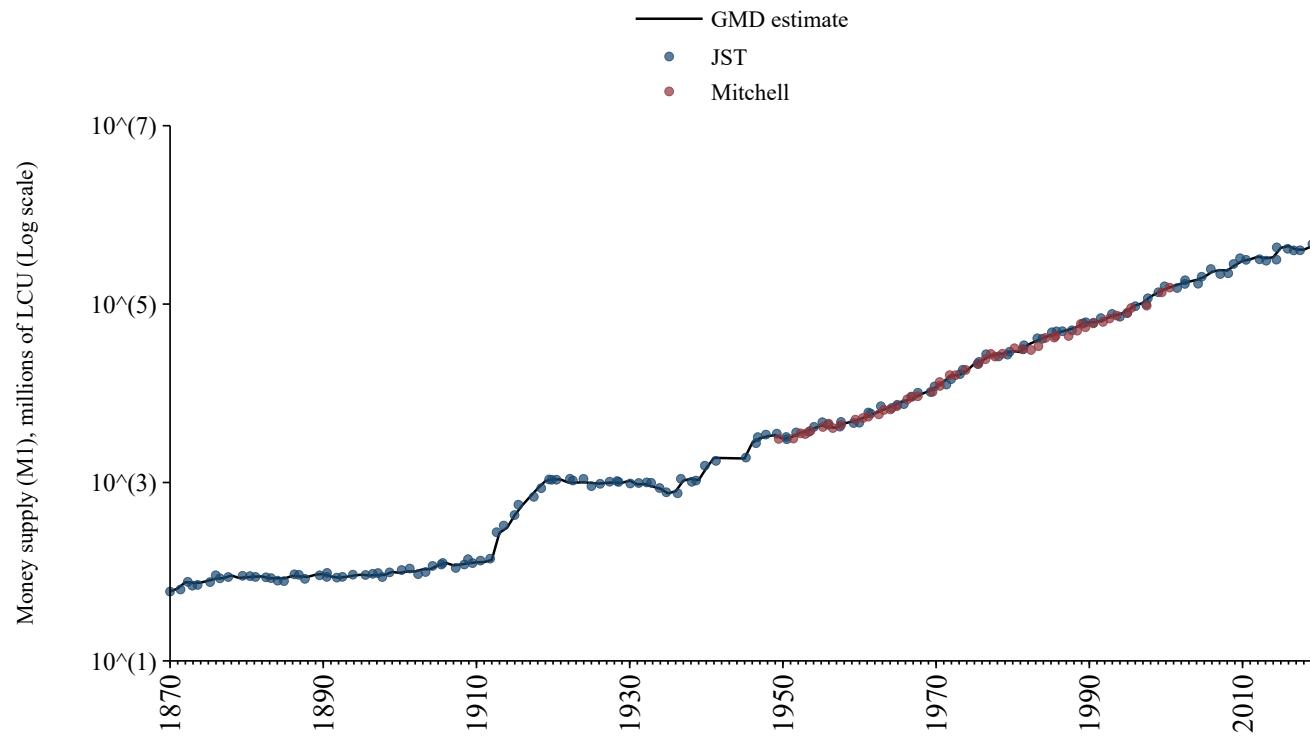
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1815 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.



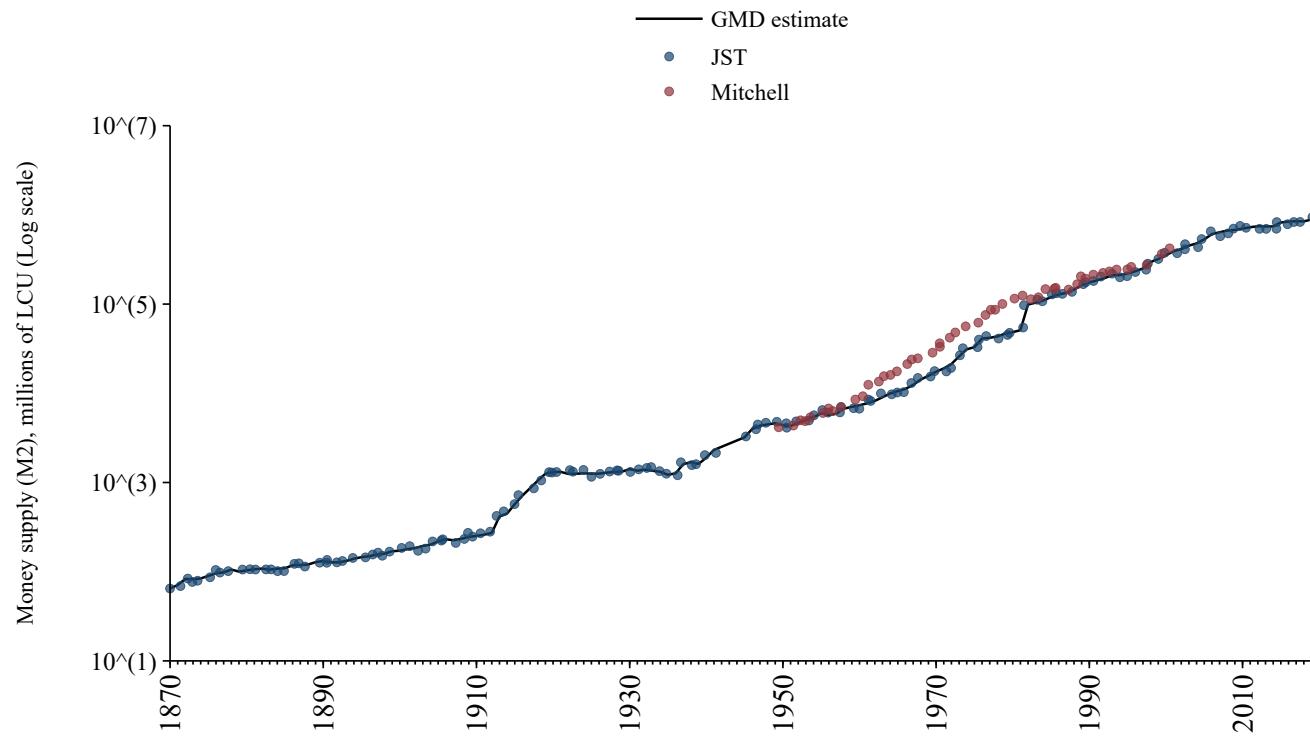
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



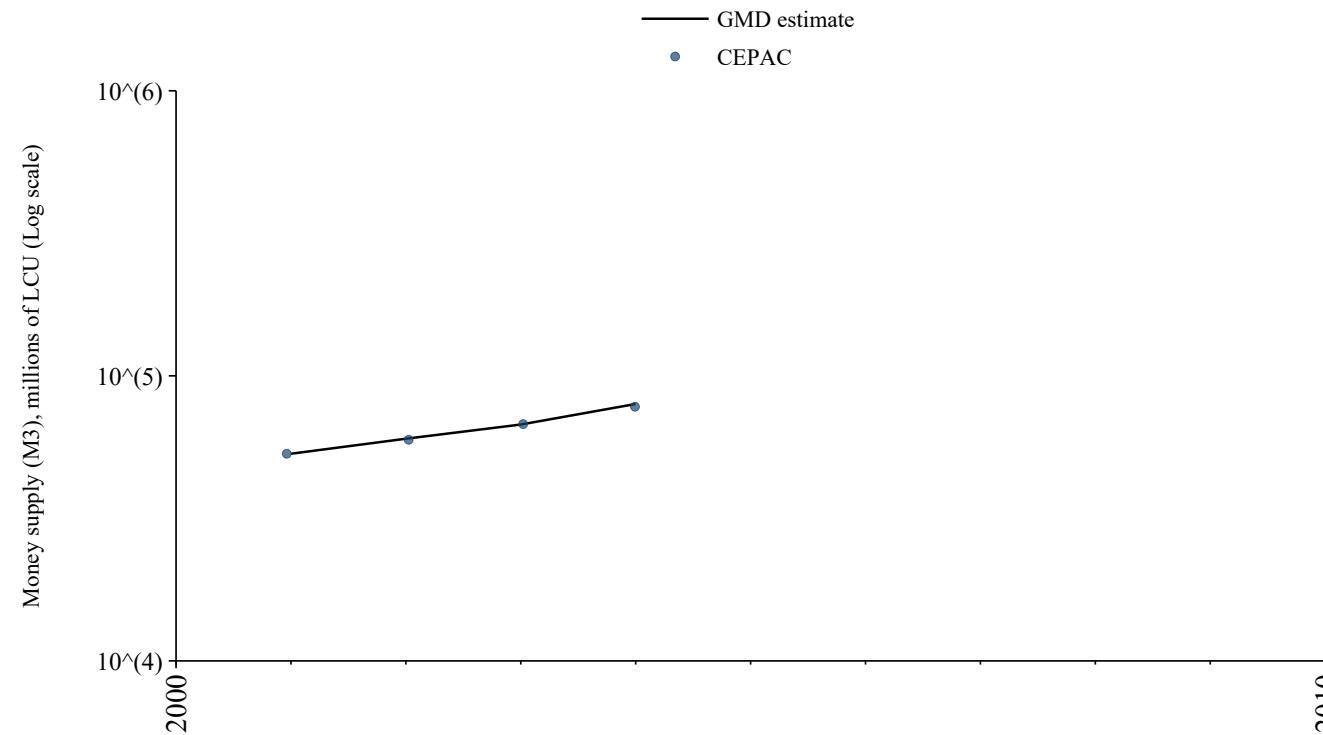
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



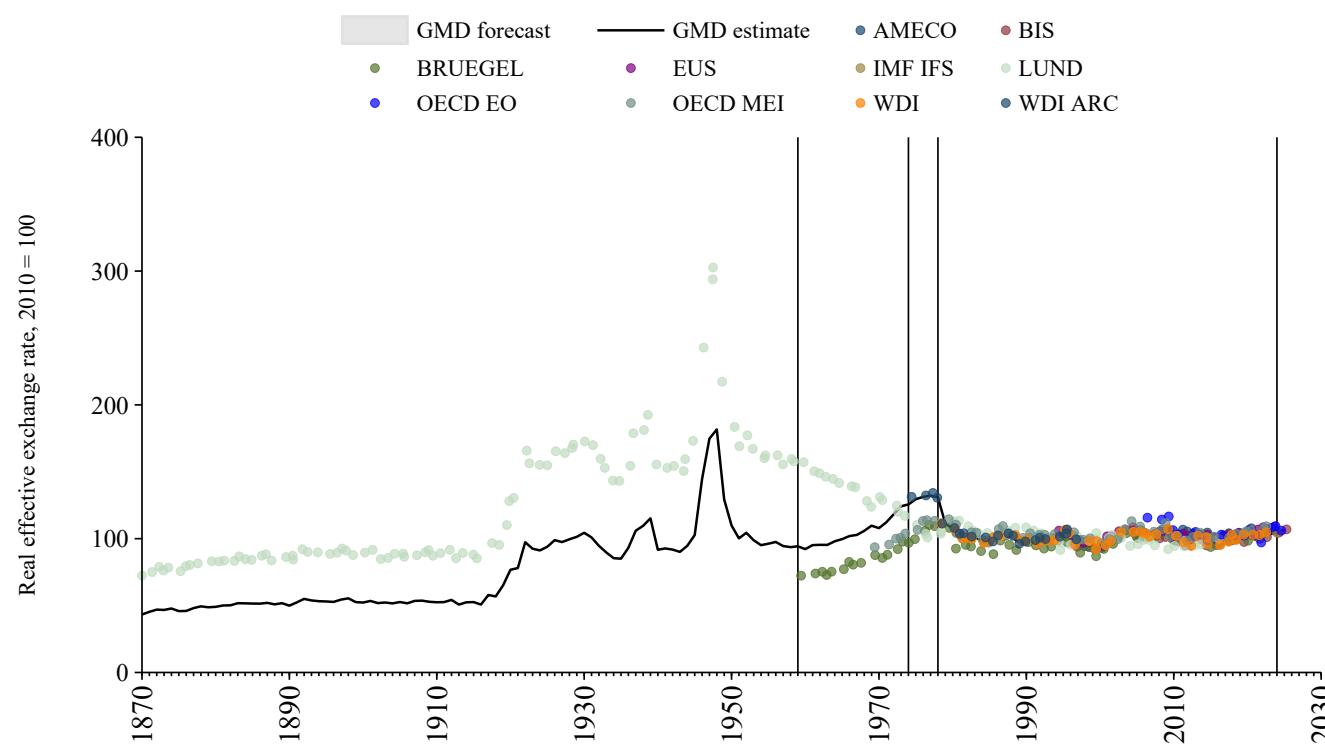
Money supply (M3)

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2001 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.



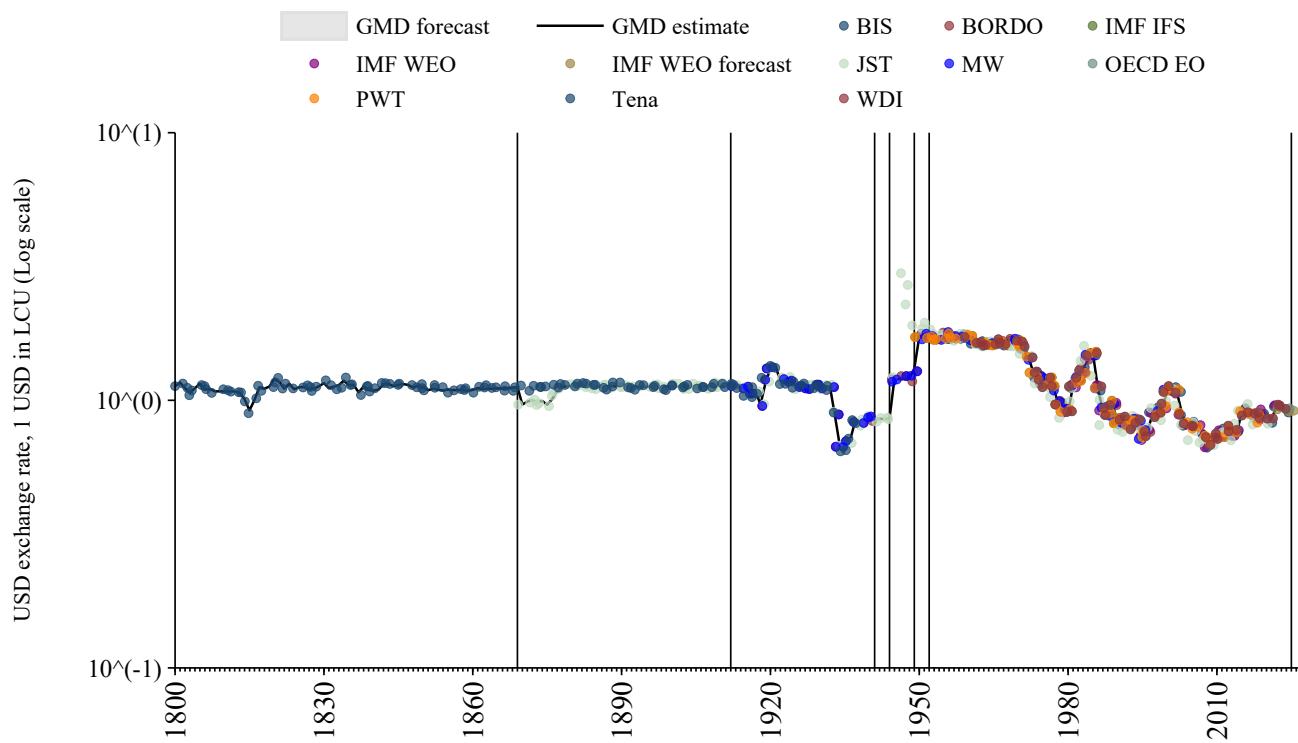
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Ljungberg (2019)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 59.8%).
Darvas (2021)	1960 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 127.3%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 98.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1979 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 101.9%).



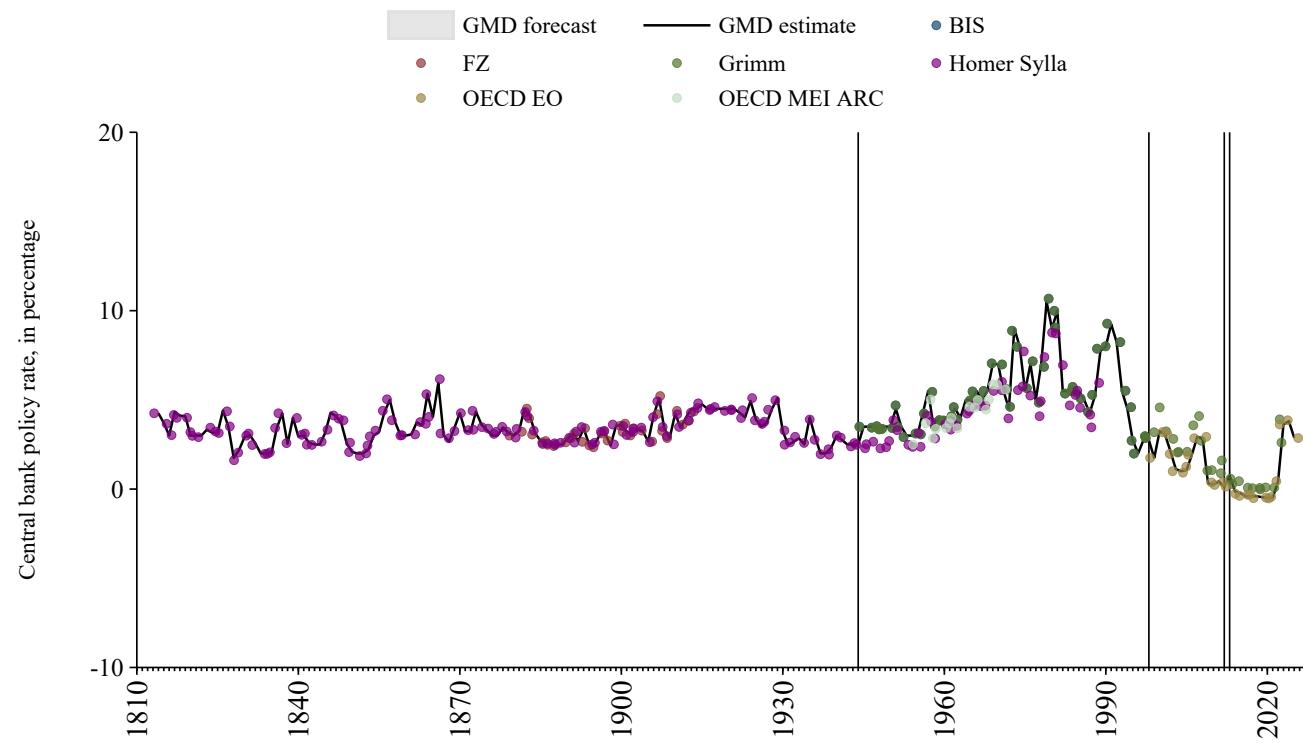
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1913 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1942 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1945 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1953 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



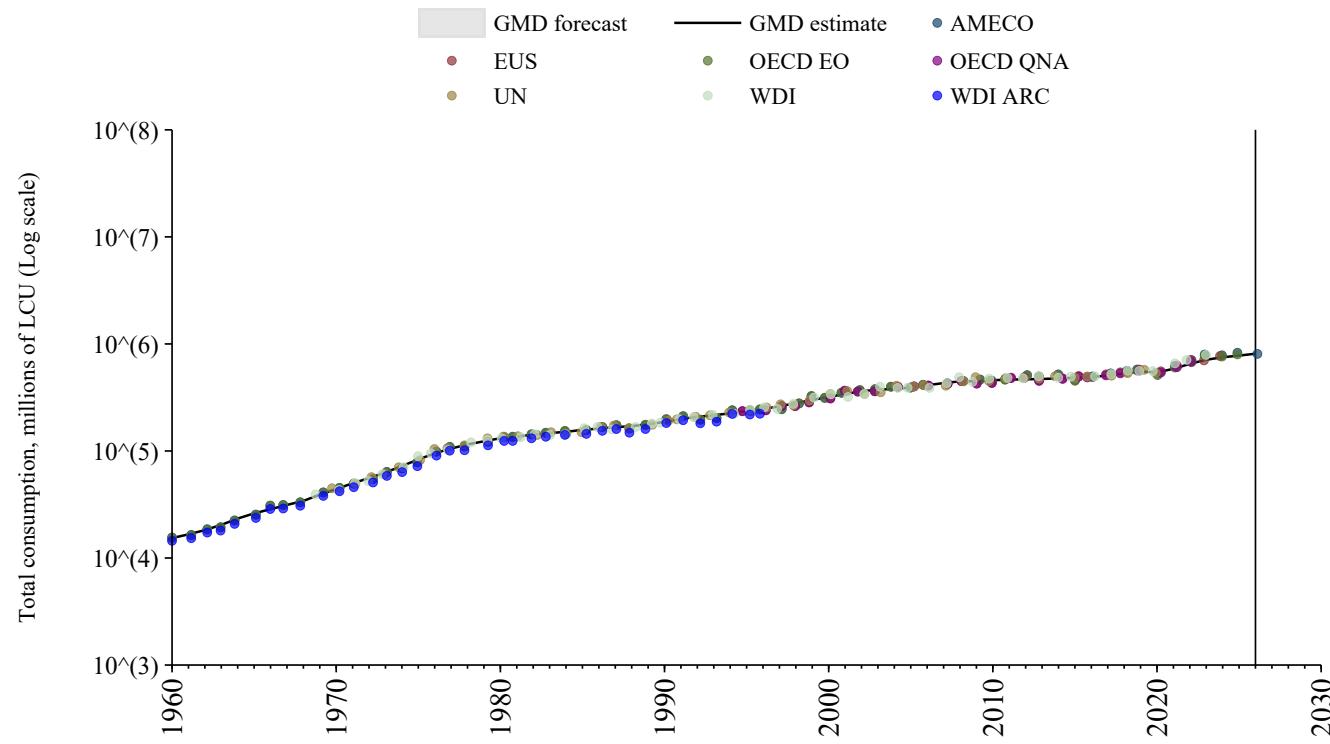
Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1814 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1945 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1999 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Grimm (2024)	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2014 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



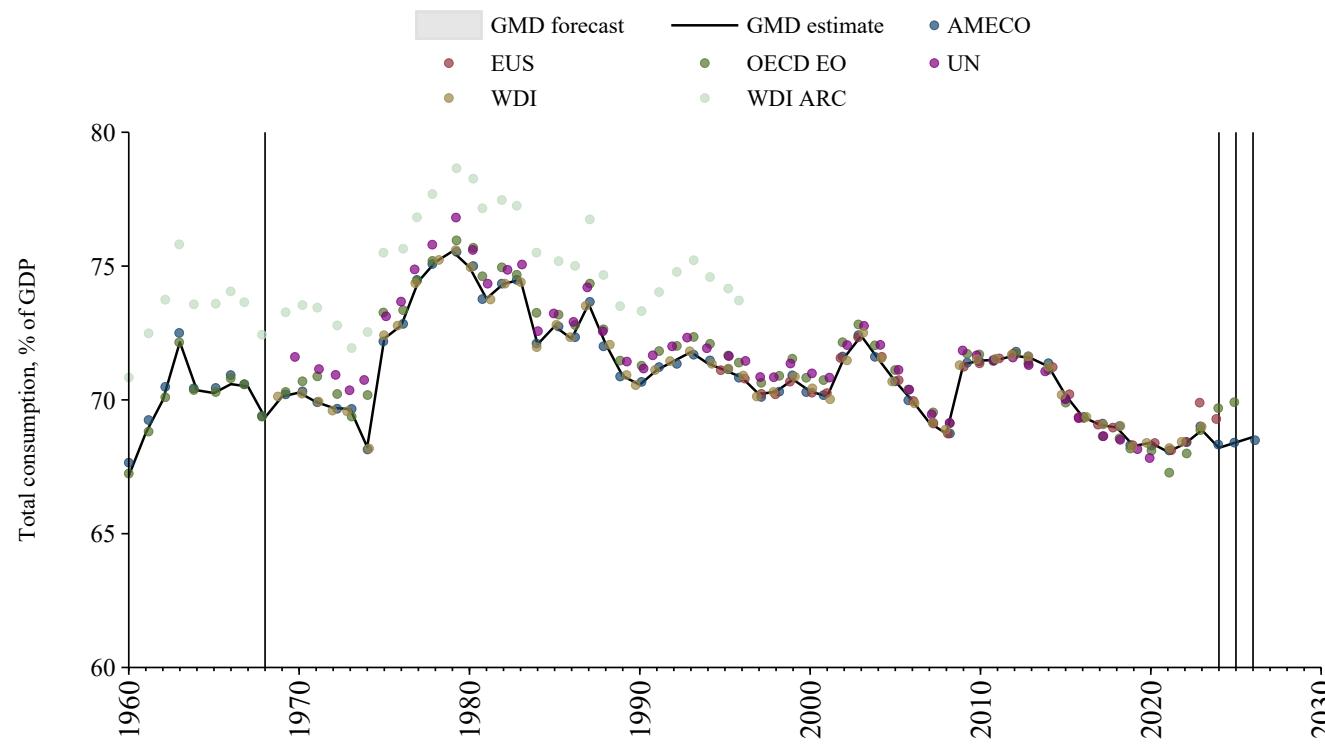
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



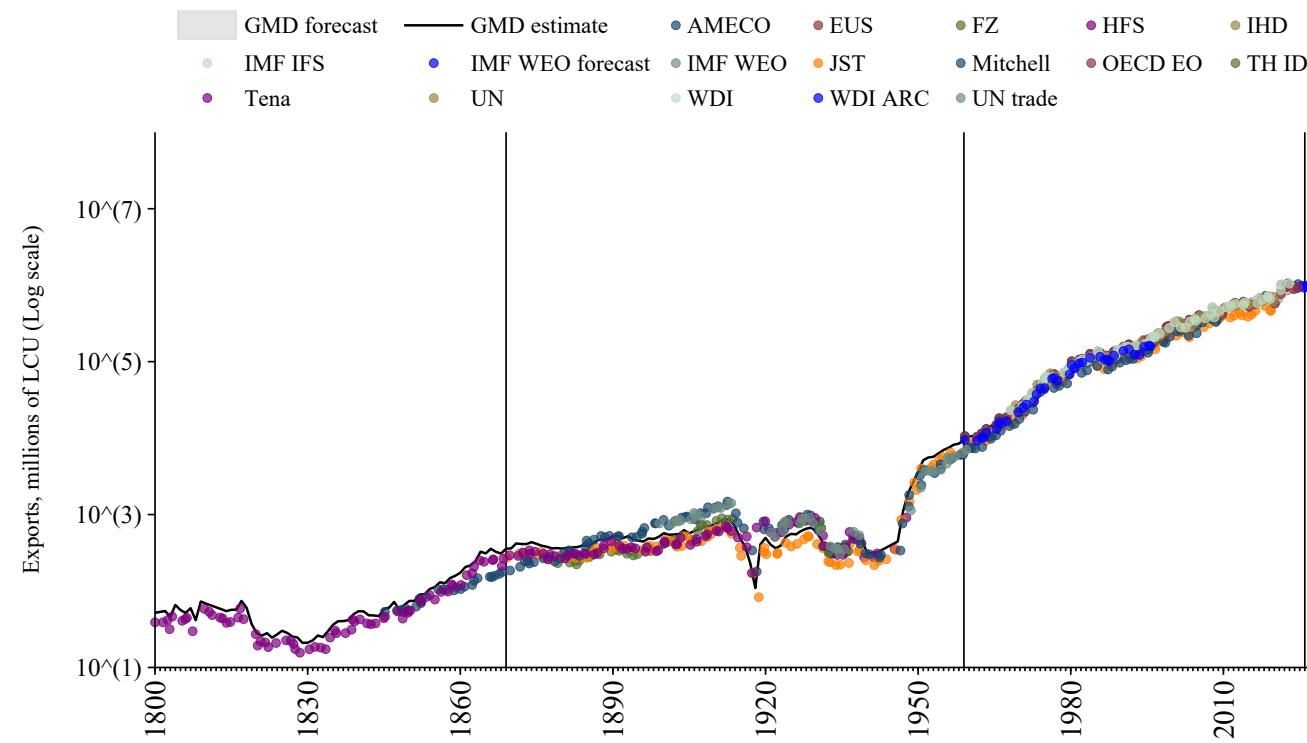
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1969 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 98.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 97.9%).
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.1%).



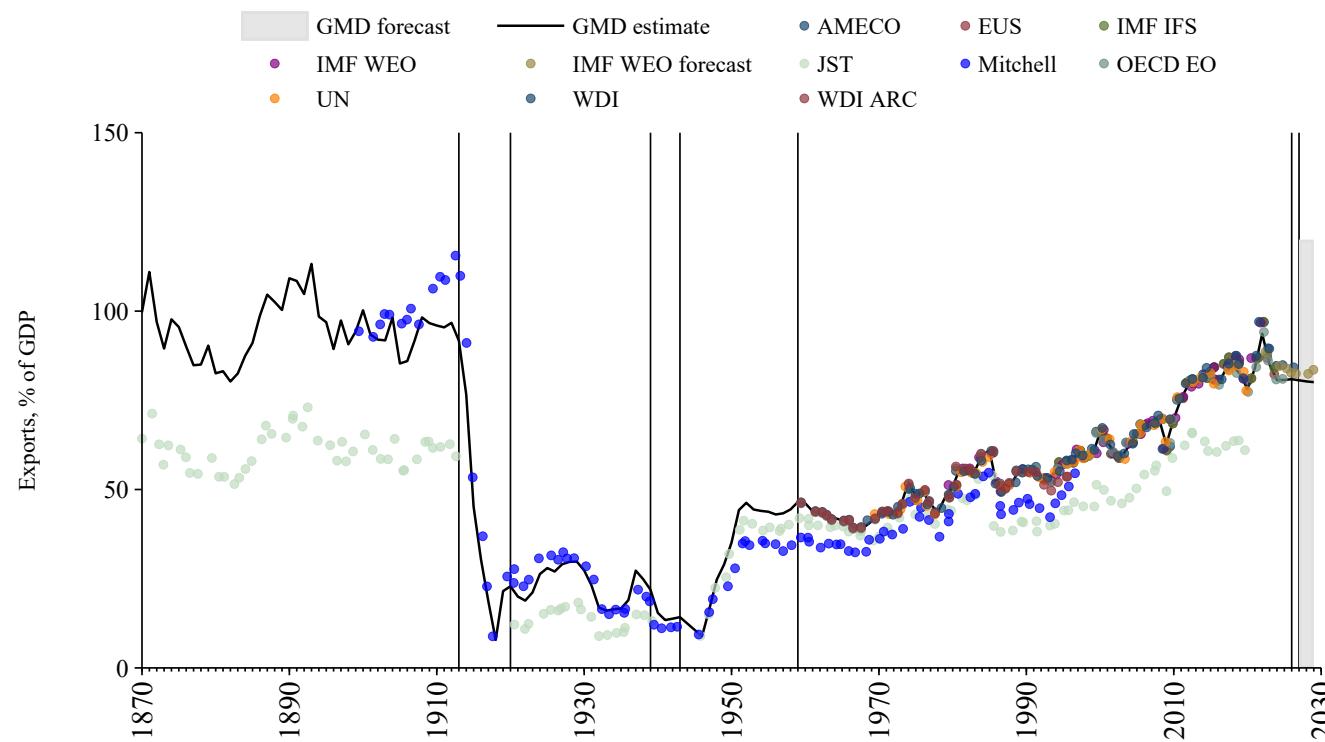
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 132.8%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 132.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 89.9%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 93.1%).



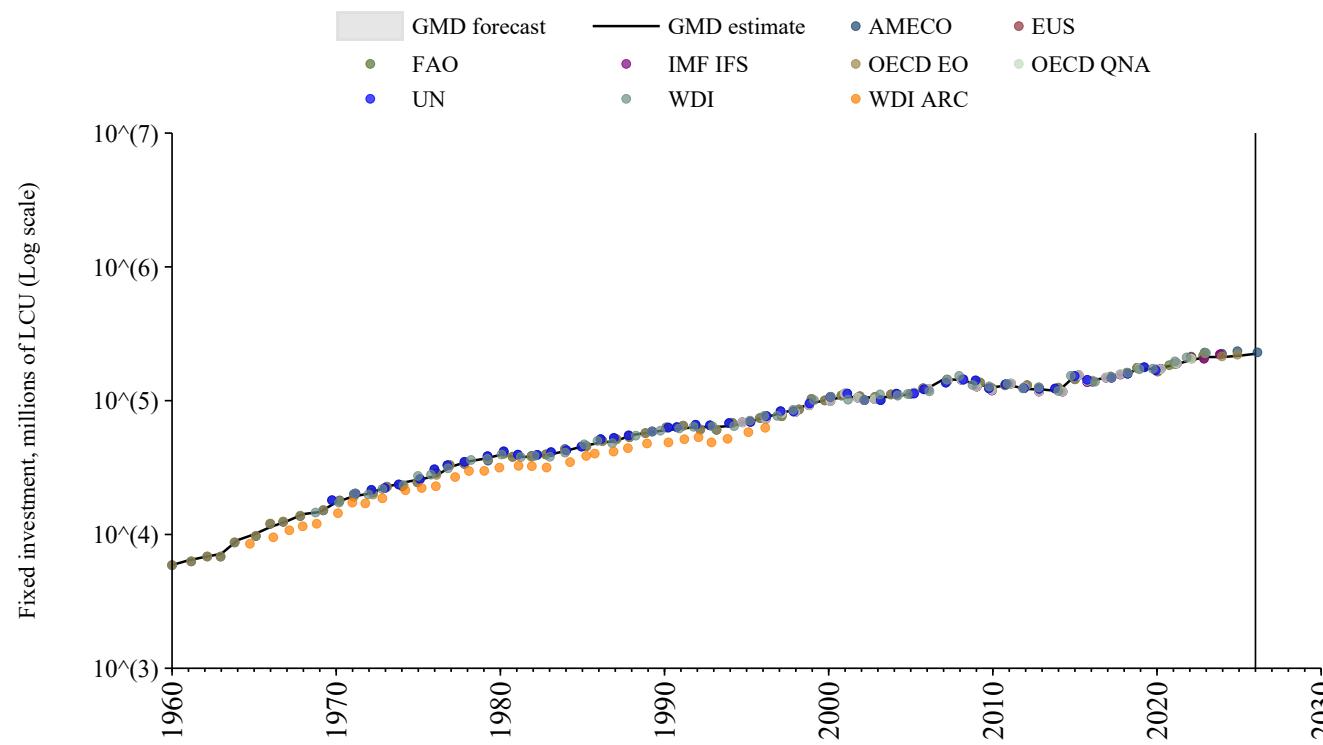
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 155.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = 83.5%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1921 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 173%).
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 125.1%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1944 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 111.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 95.4%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97%).



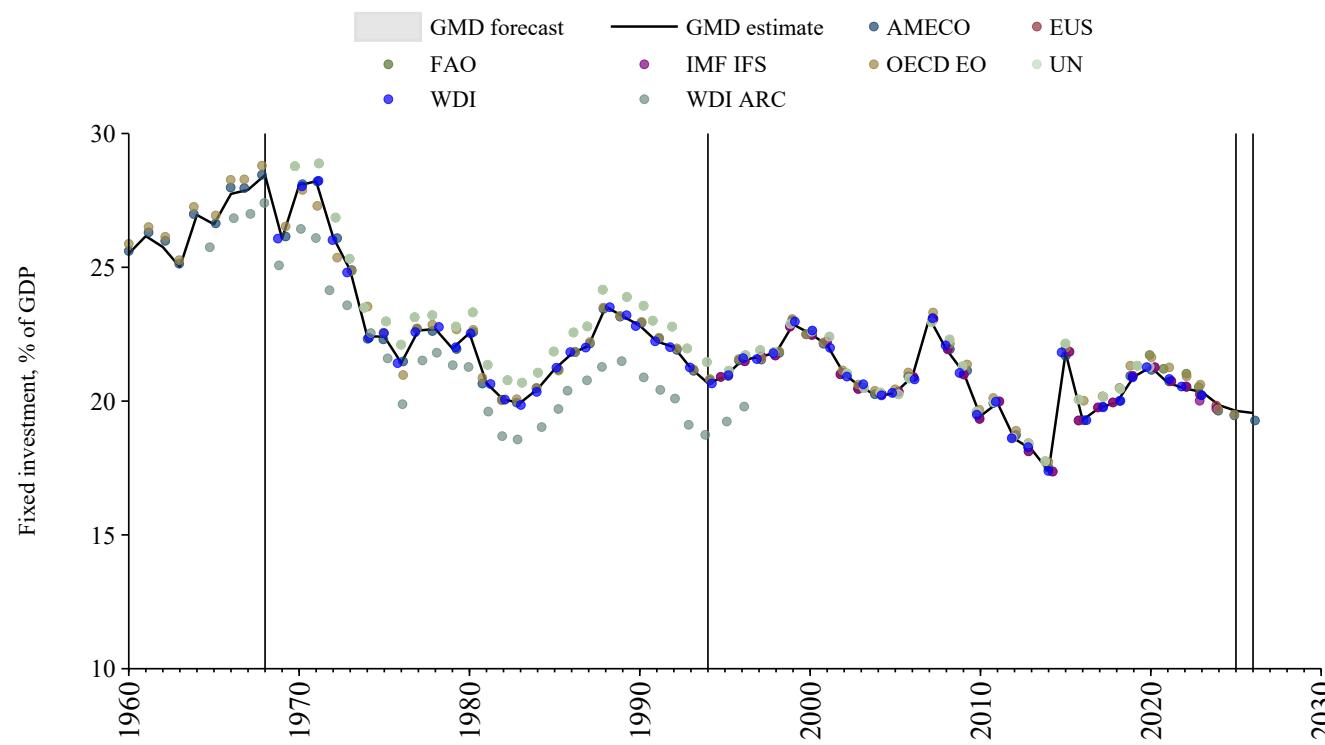
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



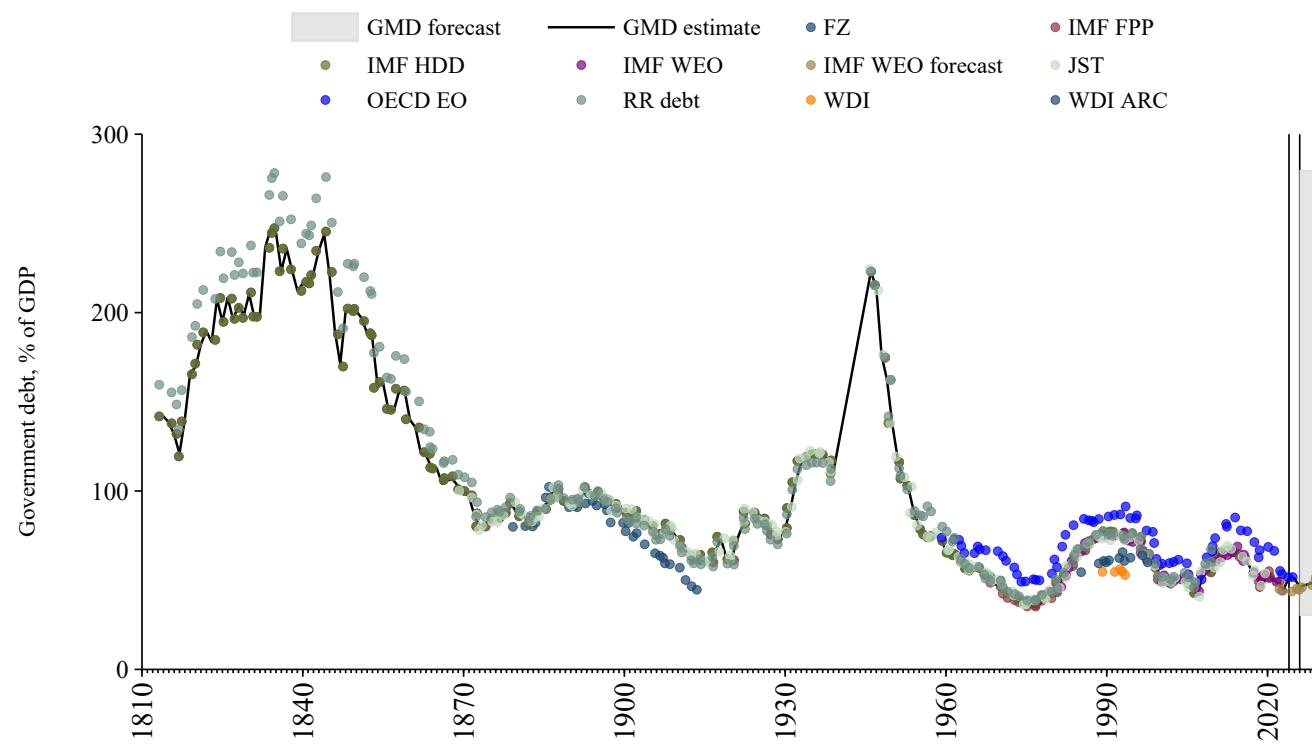
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 98.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1969 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.9%).
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.1%).



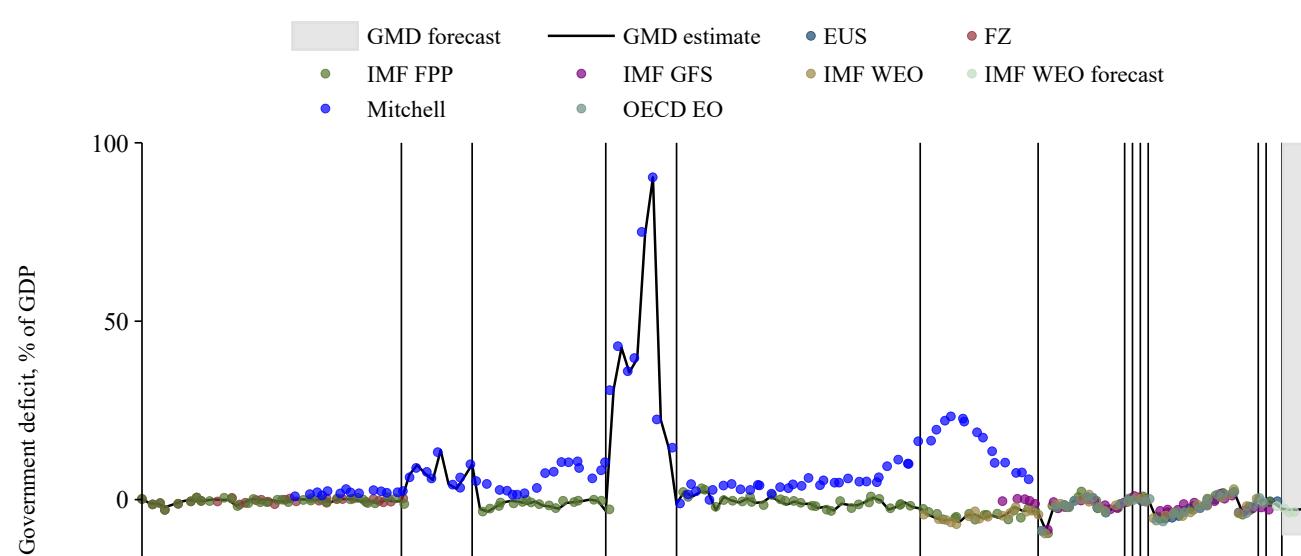
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1814 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



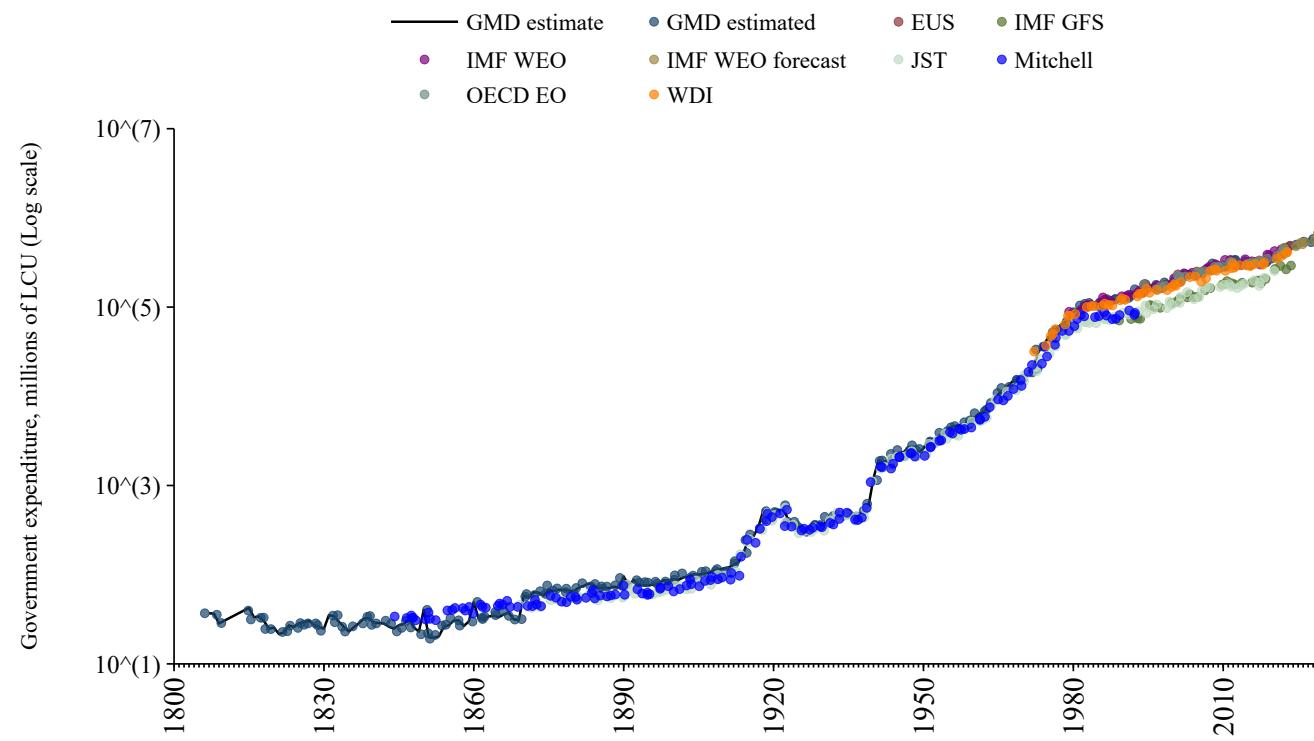
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1880 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914.
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1922	Spliced using overlapping data in 1923.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1923 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940.
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1949 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024b)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2006 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007.
Commission (2024)	2007 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2008 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Commission (2024)	2009 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
Commission (2024)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



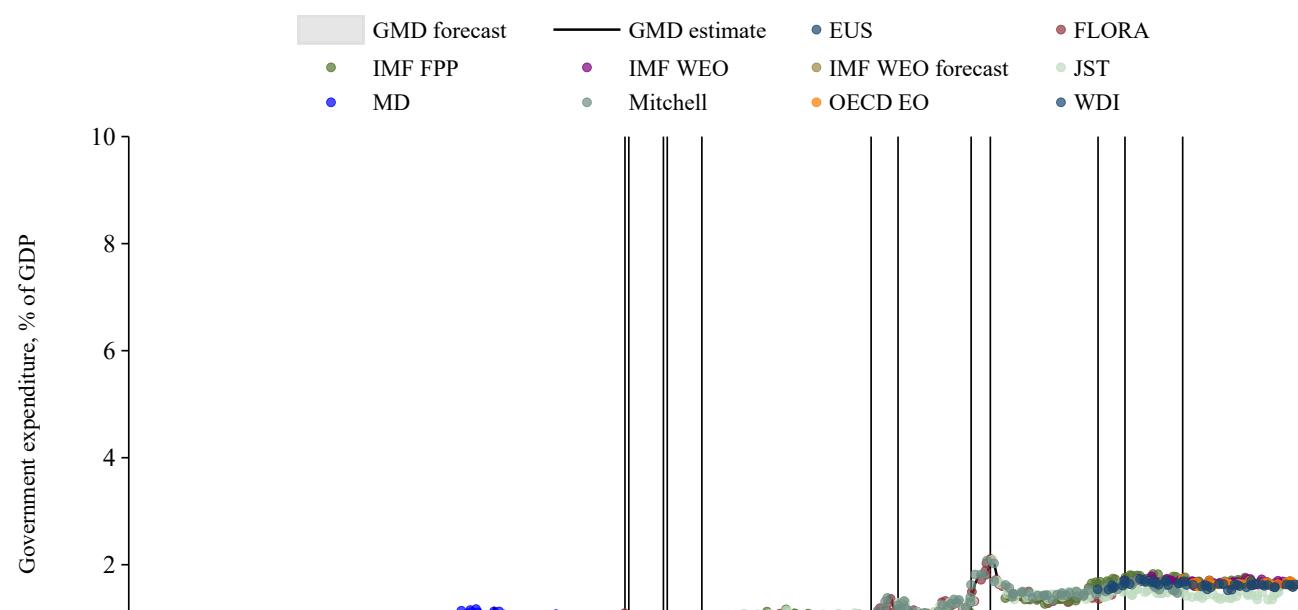
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1807 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



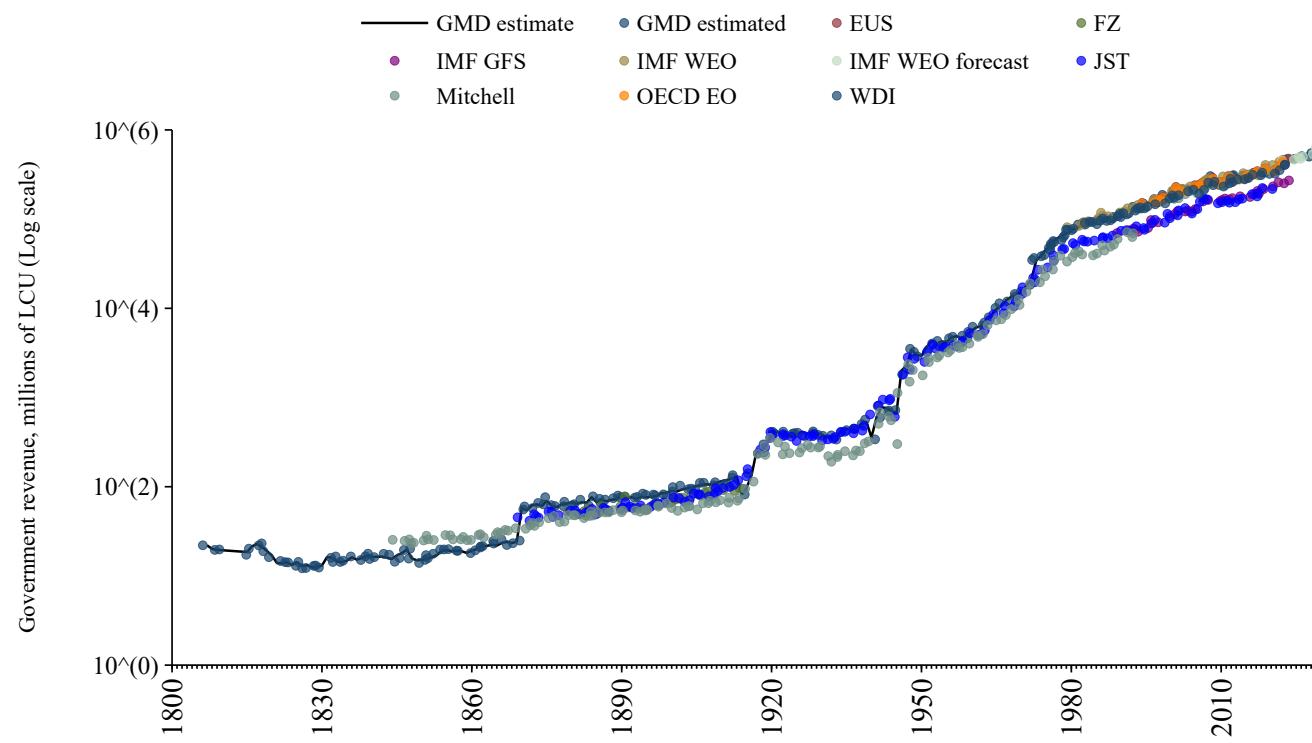
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1720 - 1849	Spliced using overlapping data in 1850. Data refers to central government.
University of California Davis (2024)	1850 - 1850	Spliced using overlapping data in 1851. Data refers to general government.
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1851 - 1859	Spliced using overlapping data in 1860. Data refers to central government.
University of California Davis (2024)	1860 - 1860	Spliced using overlapping data in 1861. Data refers to general government.
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1861 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870. Data refers to central government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914. Data refers to central government.
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921. Data refers to central government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1921 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940. Data refers to central government.
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945. Data refers to central government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1945 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1973 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995. Data refers to general government.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



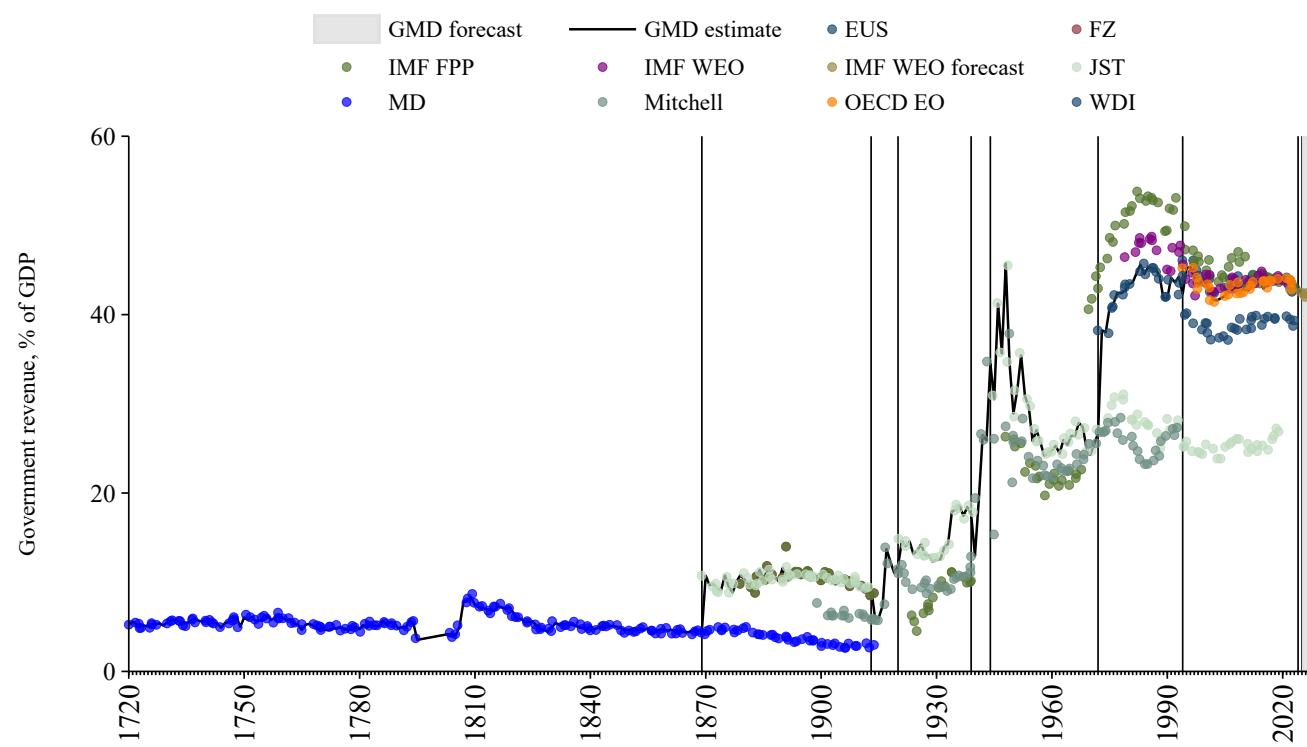
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1807 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



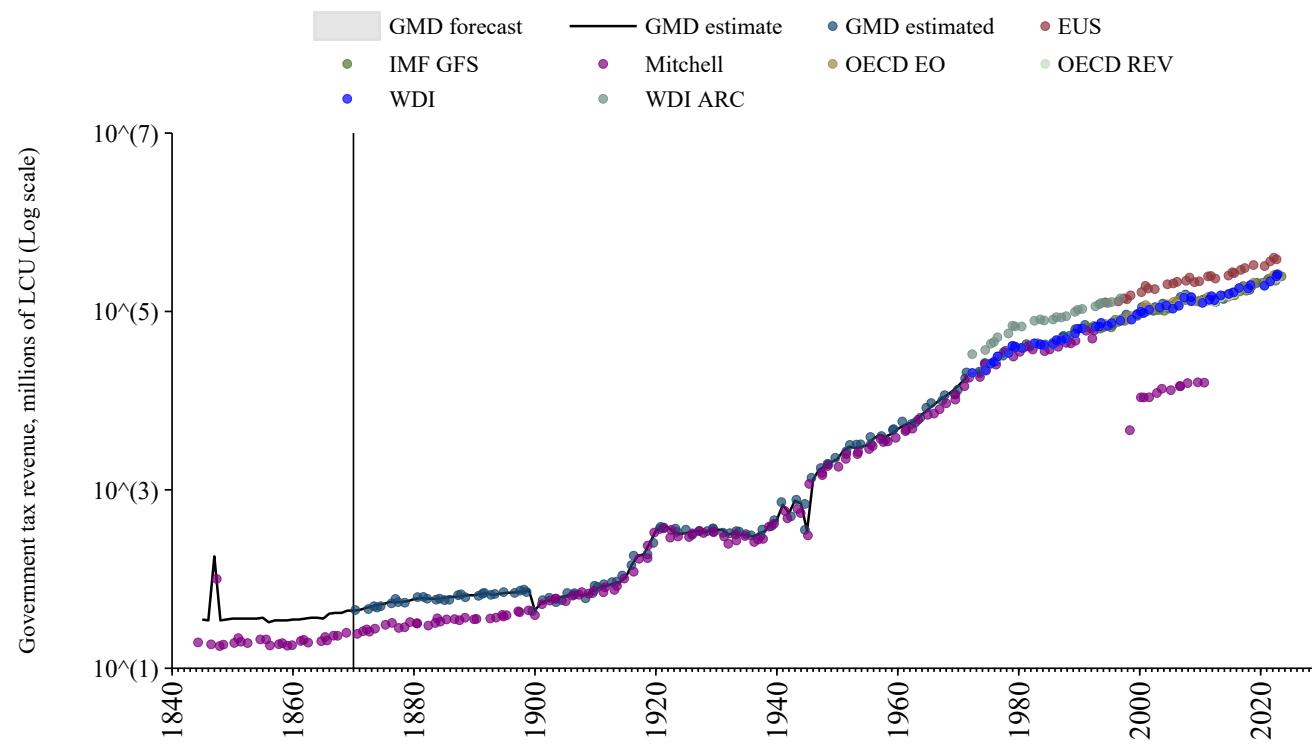
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1720 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870. Data refers to central government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914. Data refers to central government.
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921. Data refers to central government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1921 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940. Data refers to central government.
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945. Data refers to central government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1945 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1973 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995. Data refers to general government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



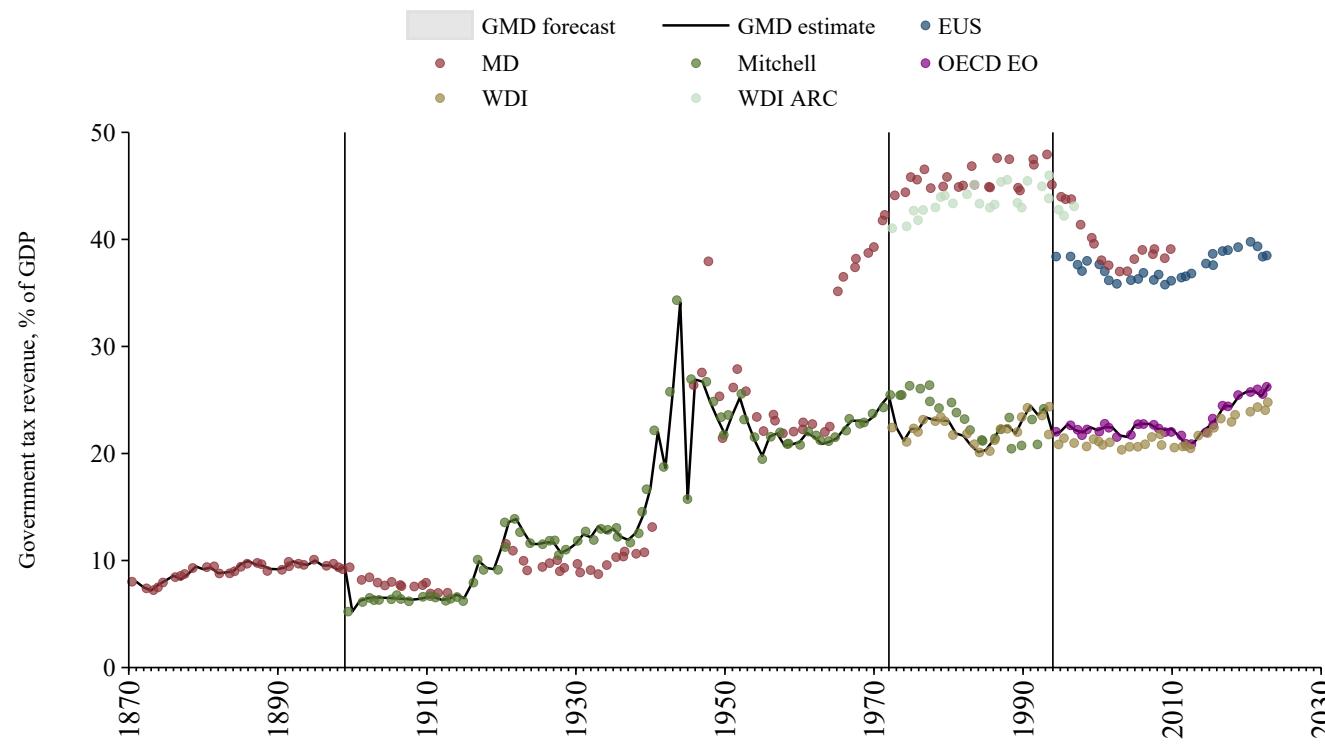
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1845 - 1870	Spliced using overlapping data in 1871.
Müller et al. (2025)	1871 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



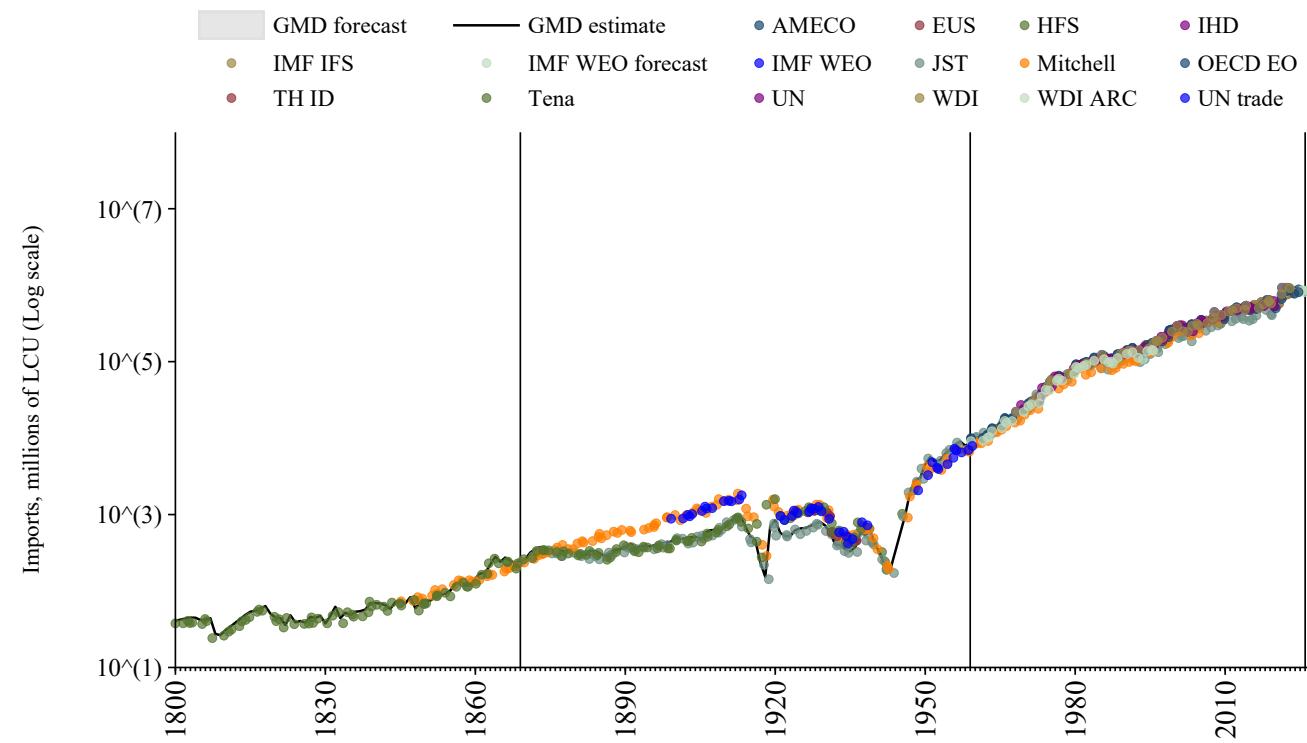
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1871 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900. Data refers to general government.
Mitchell (2013)	1900 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1973 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995. Data refers to central government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



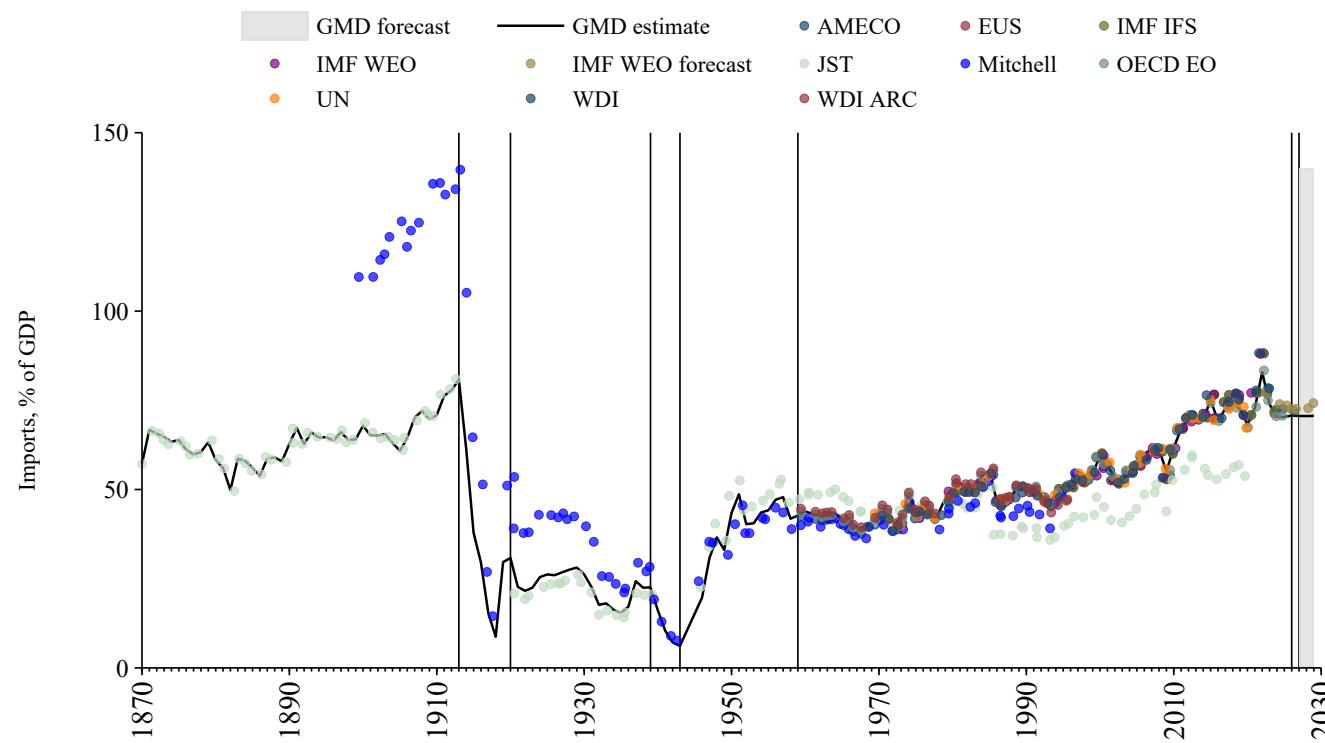
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 108.3%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 108.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 91.8%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 92.6%).



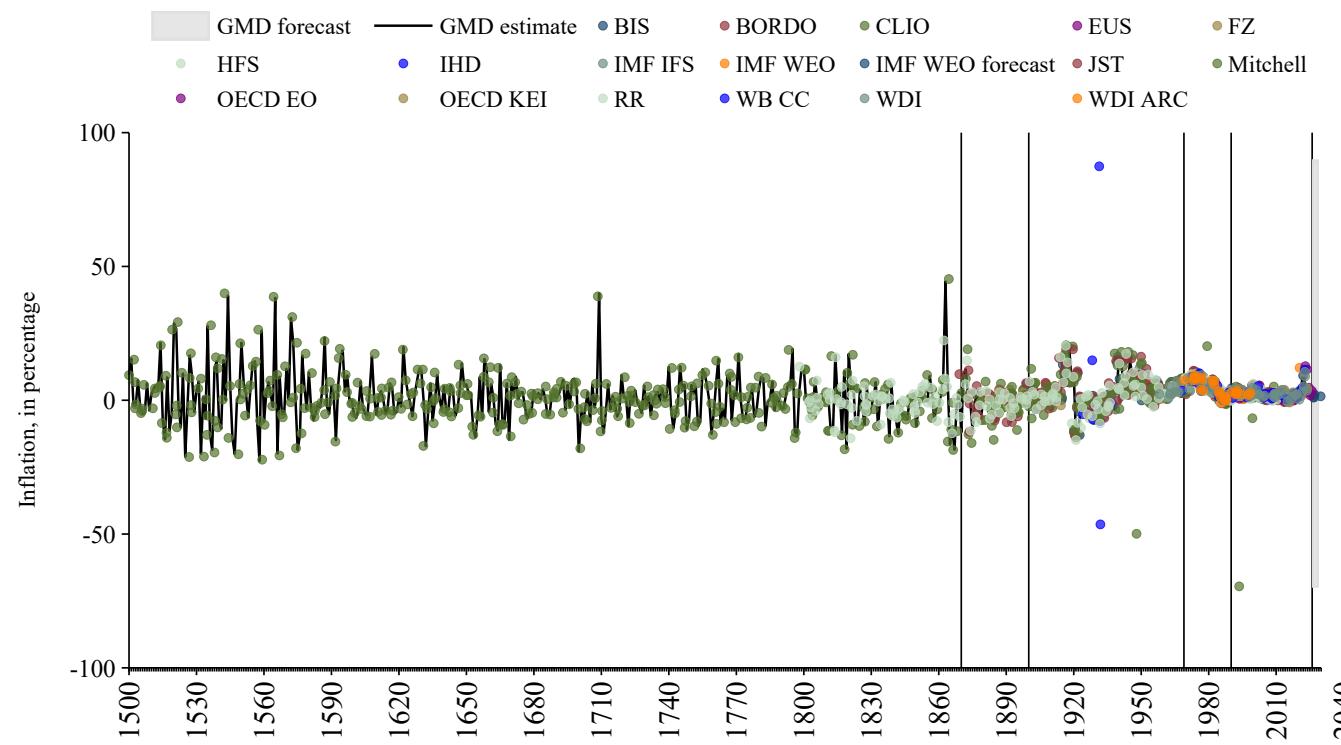
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 100.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = 57.9%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1921 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 112.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 83.1%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1944 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 91.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 97.4%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 96.4%).



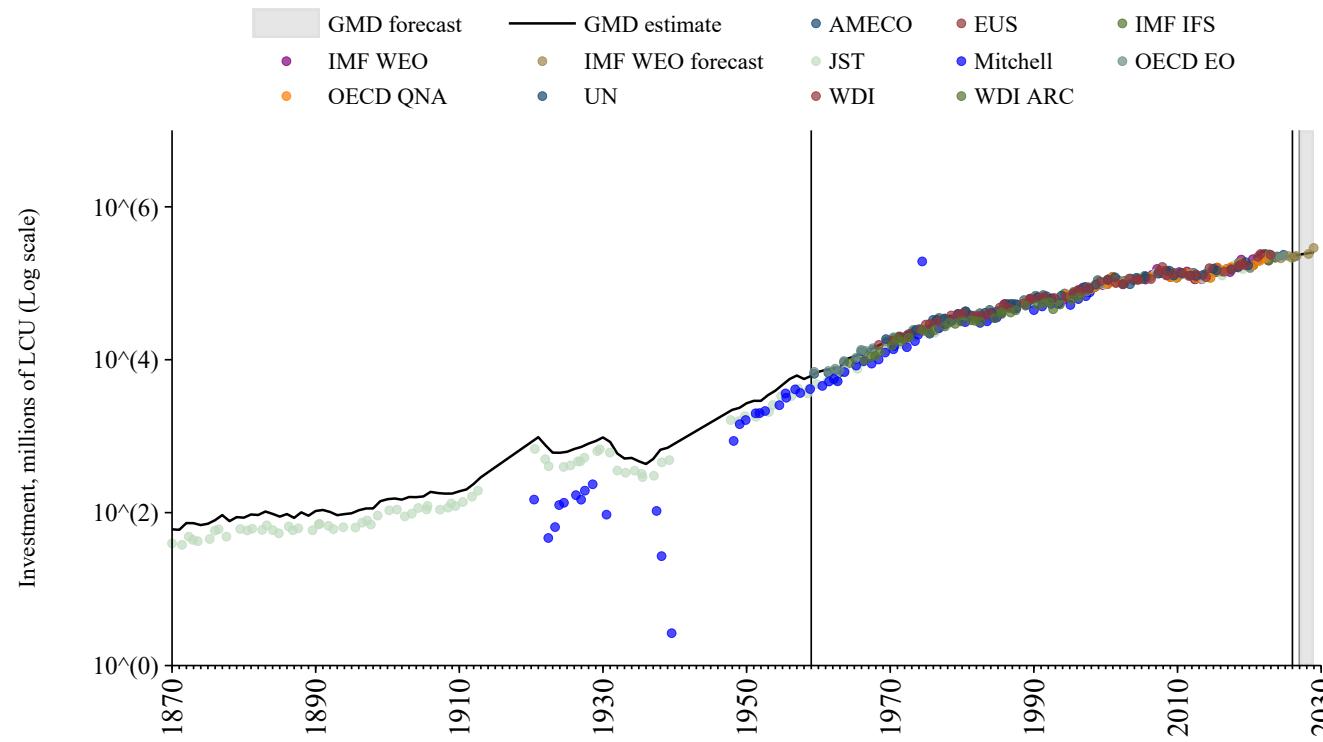
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1500 - 1870	Spliced using overlapping data in 1871.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1871 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1901 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1991 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



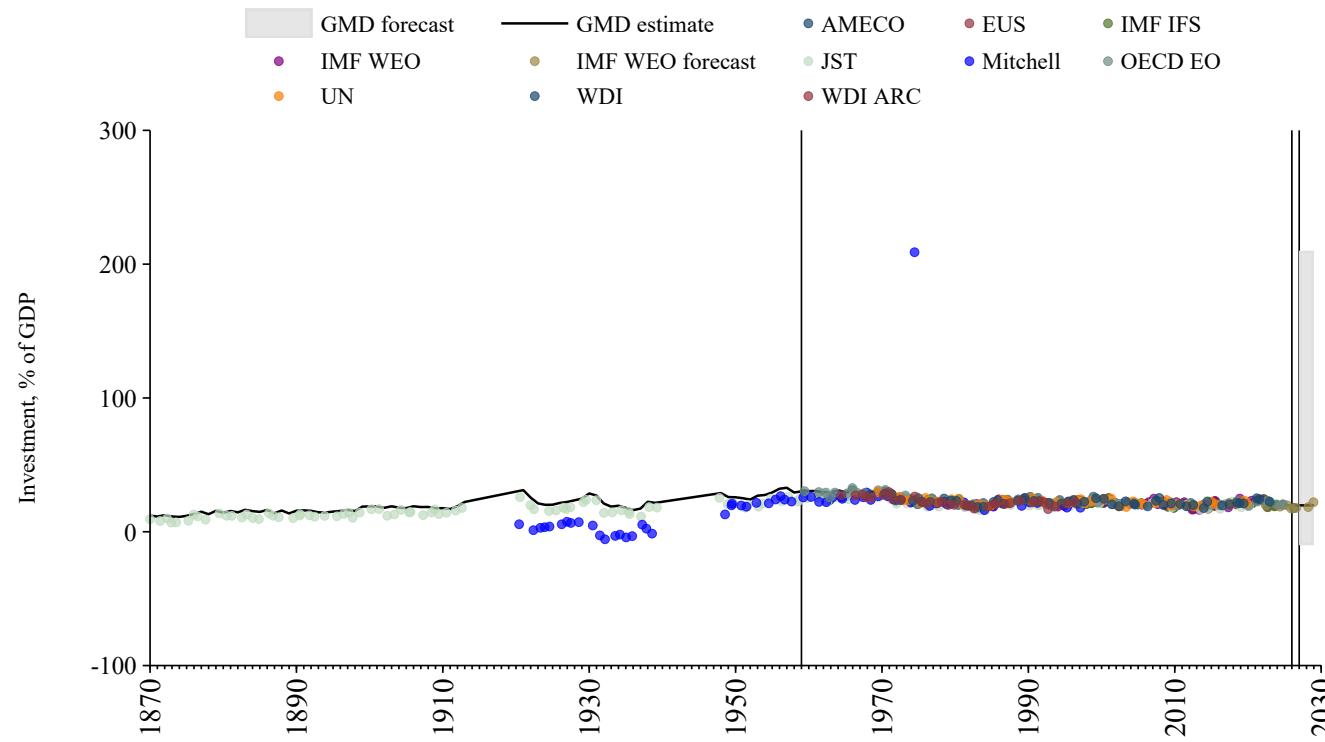
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 152.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 96.6%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.3%).



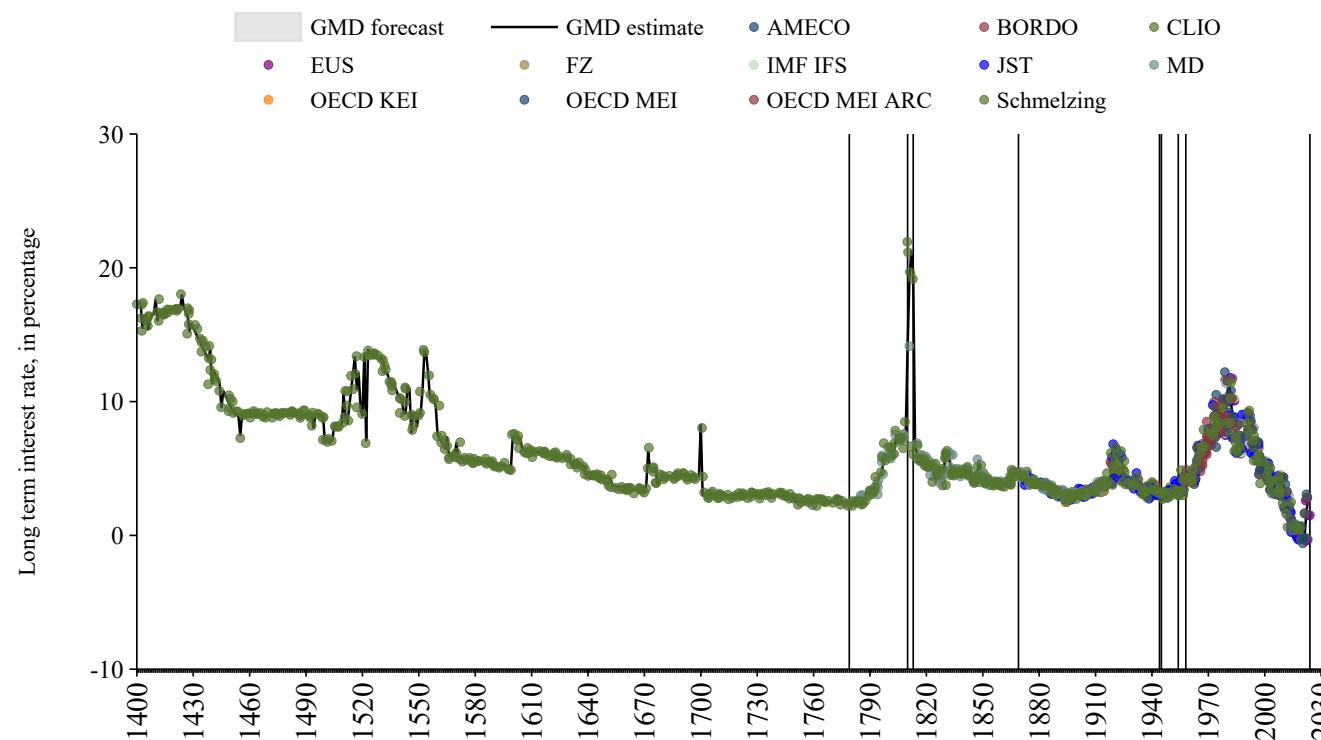
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 128.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 102.6%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.3%).



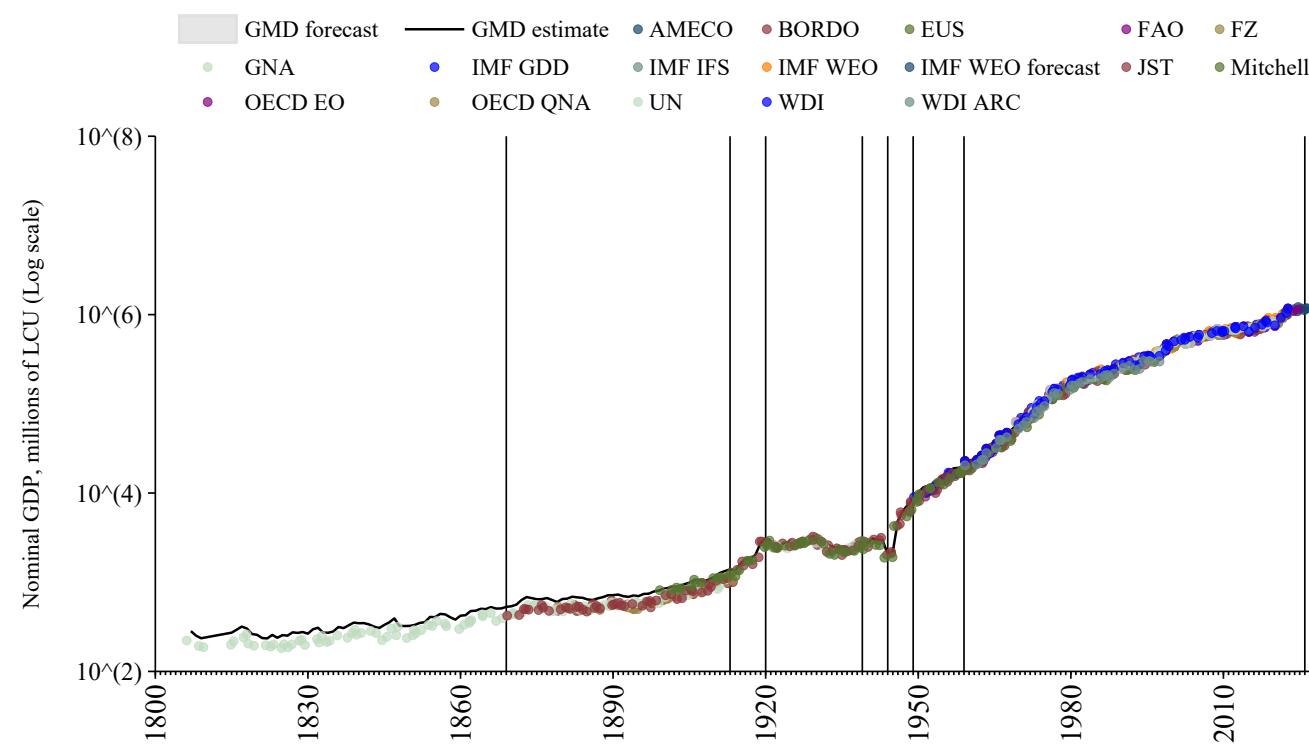
Long term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Schmelzing (2019)	1400 - 1779	Spliced using overlapping data in 1780.
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1780 - 1810	Spliced using overlapping data in 1811.
Schmelzing (2019)	1811 - 1813	Spliced using overlapping data in 1814.
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1814 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1945 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1946 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955.
OECD (2024b)	1955 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959.
OECD (2024c)	1959 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



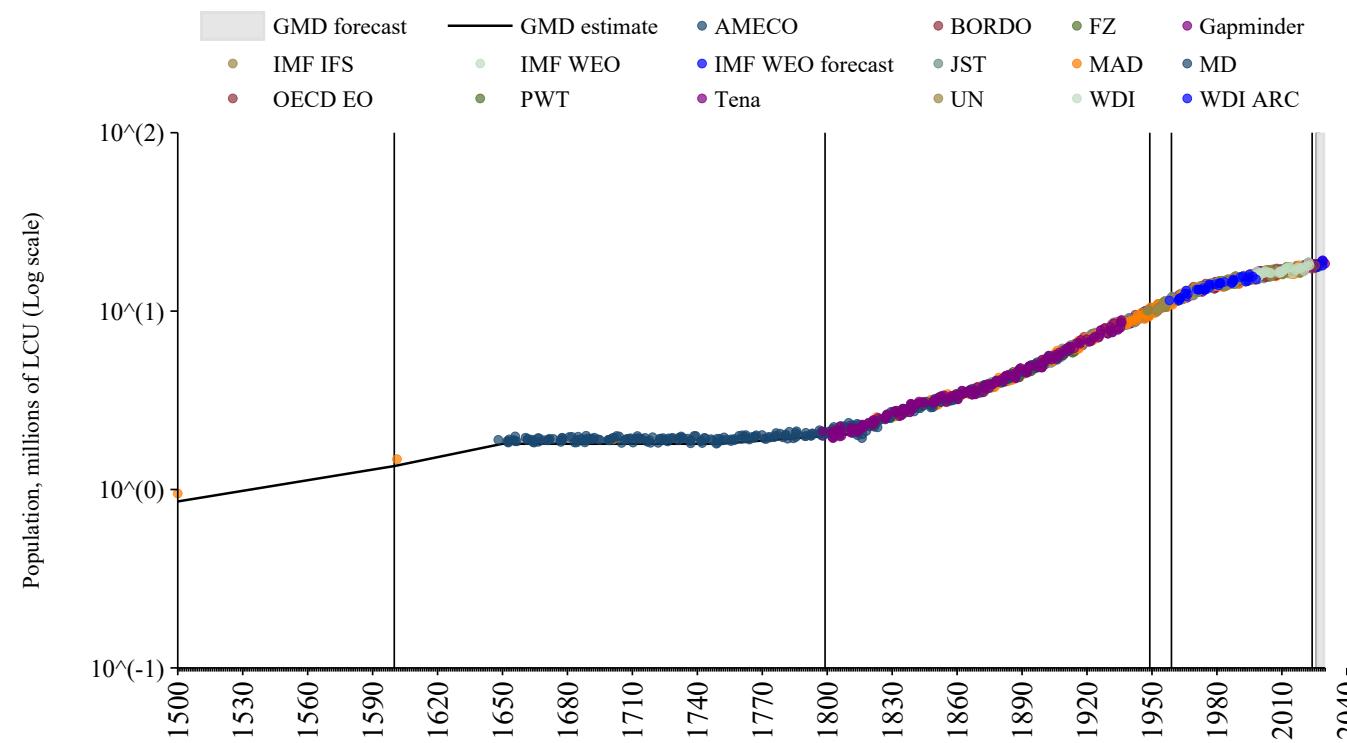
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Smits et al. (2009)	1807 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 127.3%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 127.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = 109.5%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1921 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 109.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 115.4%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1945 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 115.4%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 112.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 94.2%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 96.1%).



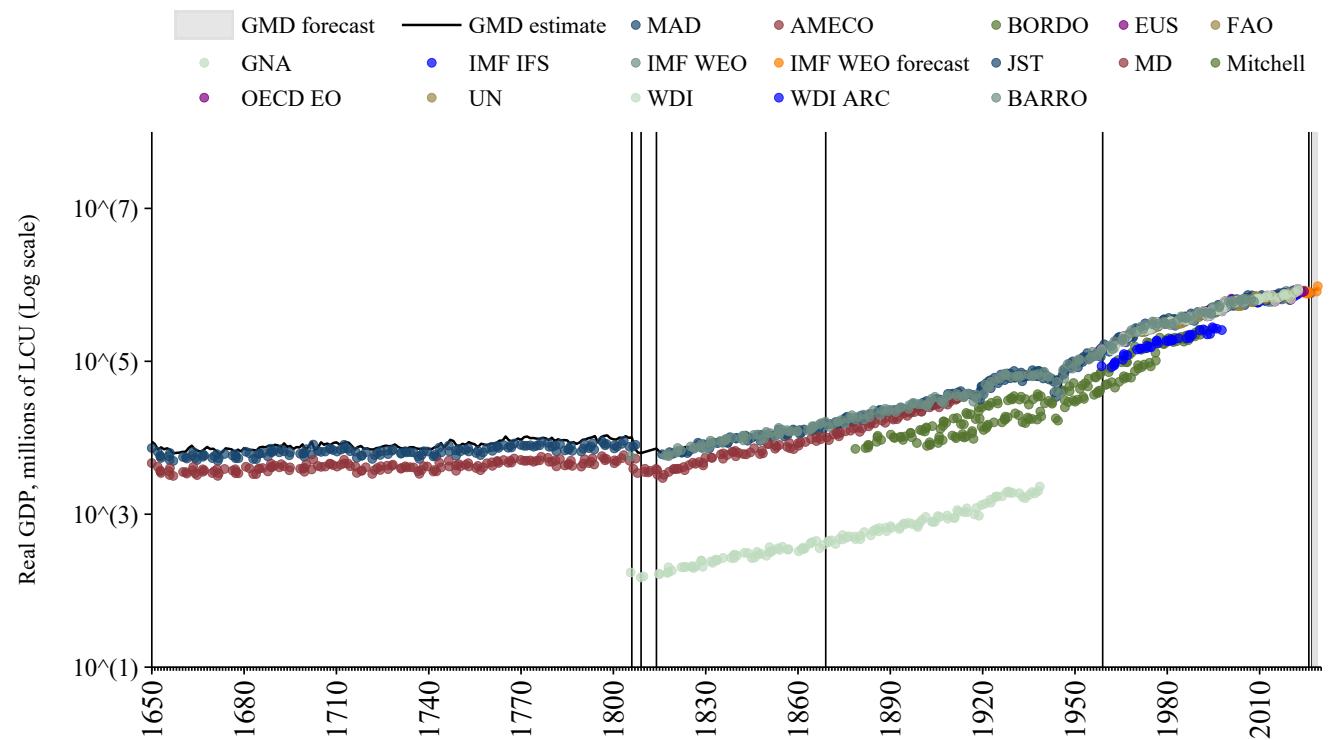
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1500 - 1600	Spliced using overlapping data in 1601: (ratio = 90.3%).
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1601 - 1799	Spliced using overlapping data in 1800: (ratio = 95%).
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.1%).
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.1%).
Gapminder (2024)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.7%).



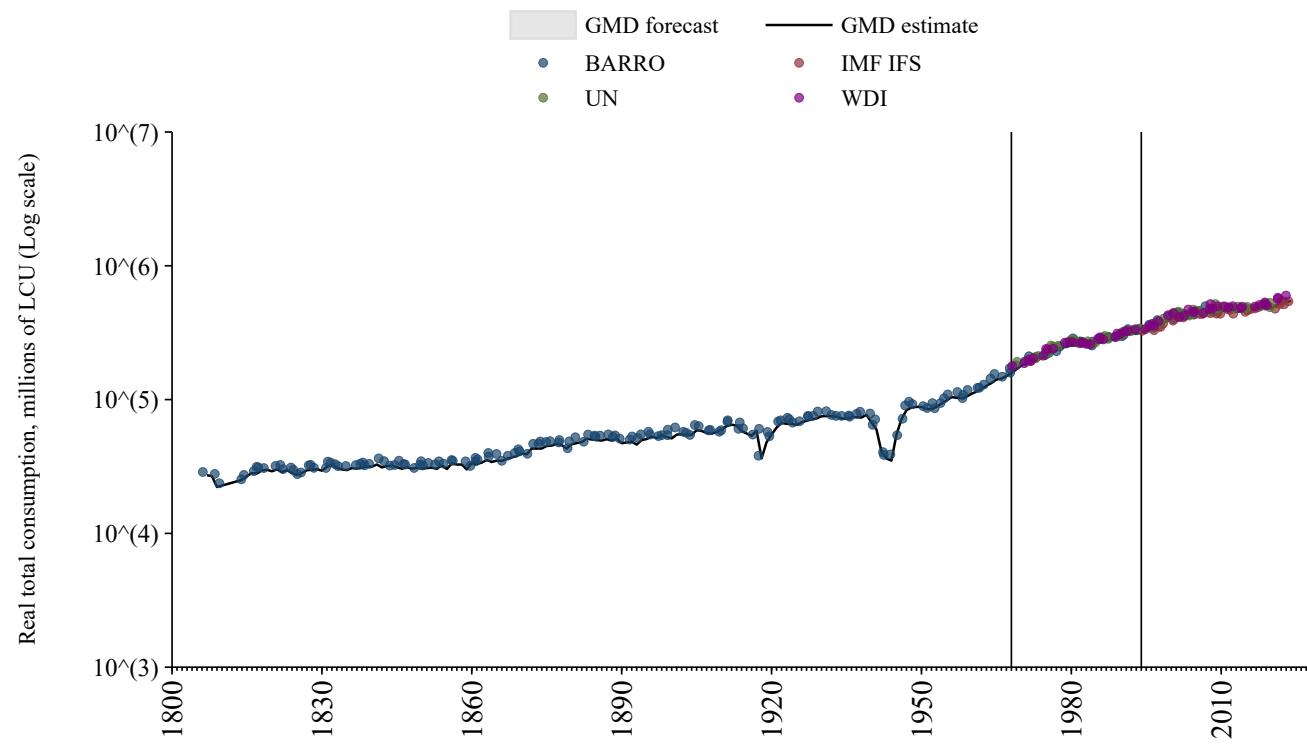
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1650 - 1806	Spliced using overlapping data in 1807: (ratio = .5%).
Smits et al. (2009)	1807 - 1809	Spliced using overlapping data in 1810: (ratio = 10.8%).
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1810 - 1814	Spliced using overlapping data in 1815: (ratio = .5%).
Smits et al. (2009)	1815 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 9.4%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 97.4%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.3%).



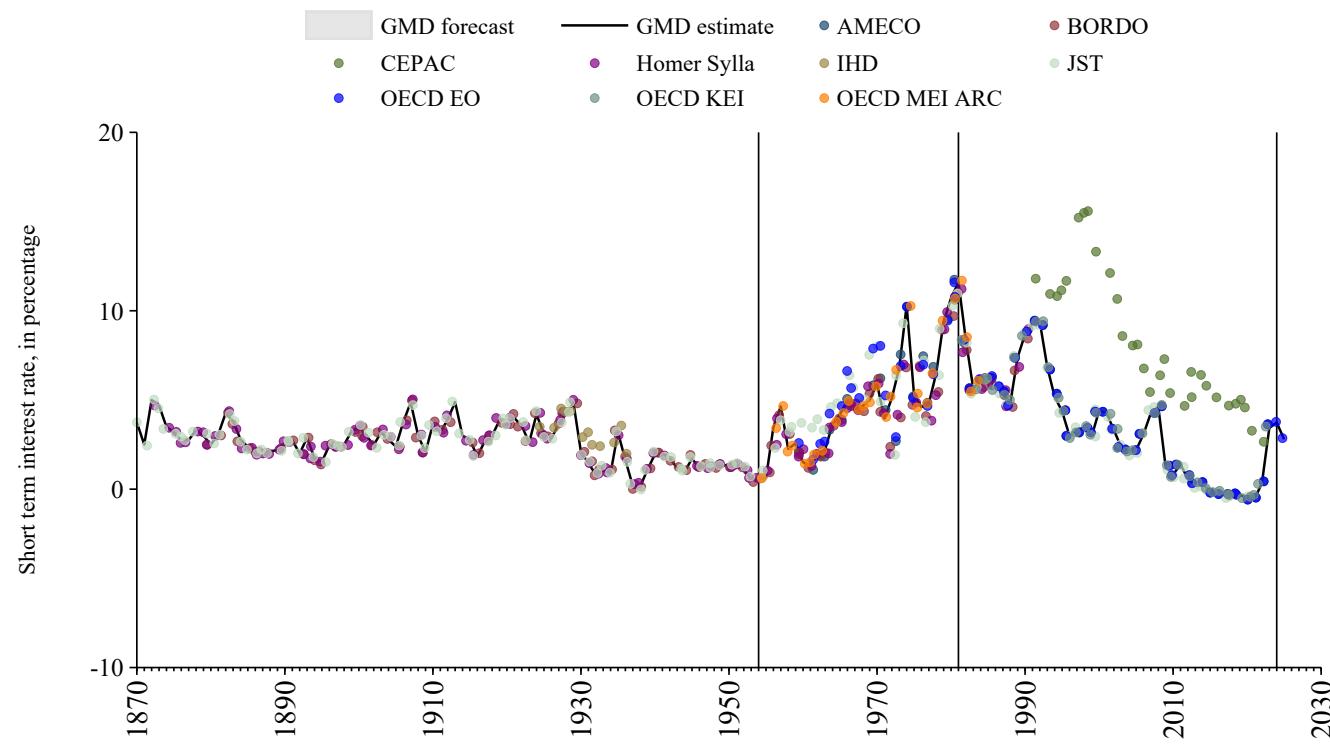
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1807 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 94.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1969 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 94.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



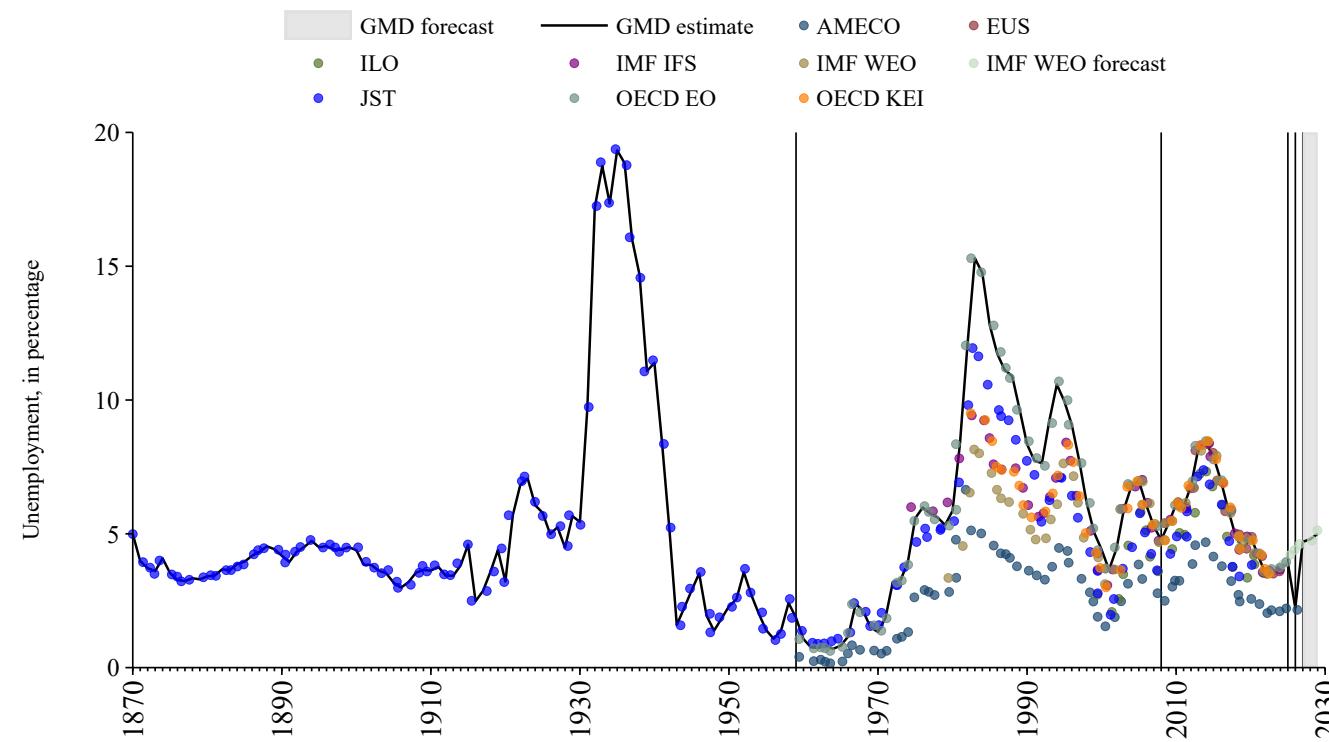
Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955.
OECD (2024b)	1955 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982.
OECD (2024a)	1982 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Commission (2024)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



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