

## Long-term Interest Rate

July 01, 2025

## Contents

<a href="#">Angola</a>	<a href="#">4</a>
<a href="#">Argentina</a>	<a href="#">5</a>
<a href="#">Armenia</a>	<a href="#">6</a>
<a href="#">Australia</a>	<a href="#">7</a>
<a href="#">Austria</a>	<a href="#">8</a>
<a href="#">Bangladesh</a>	<a href="#">9</a>
<a href="#">Belgium</a>	<a href="#">10</a>
<a href="#">Benin</a>	<a href="#">11</a>
<a href="#">Botswana</a>	<a href="#">12</a>
<a href="#">Brazil</a>	<a href="#">13</a>
<a href="#">Bulgaria</a>	<a href="#">14</a>
<a href="#">Burkina Faso</a>	<a href="#">15</a>
<a href="#">Canada</a>	<a href="#">16</a>
<a href="#">Chile</a>	<a href="#">17</a>
<a href="#">China</a>	<a href="#">18</a>
<a href="#">Colombia</a>	<a href="#">19</a>
<a href="#">Costa Rica</a>	<a href="#">20</a>
<a href="#">Croatia</a>	<a href="#">21</a>
<a href="#">Cyprus</a>	<a href="#">22</a>
<a href="#">Czech Republic</a>	<a href="#">23</a>
<a href="#">Denmark</a>	<a href="#">24</a>
<a href="#">Estonia</a>	<a href="#">25</a>
<a href="#">Ethiopia</a>	<a href="#">26</a>
<a href="#">Fiji</a>	<a href="#">27</a>
<a href="#">Finland</a>	<a href="#">28</a>
<a href="#">France</a>	<a href="#">29</a>

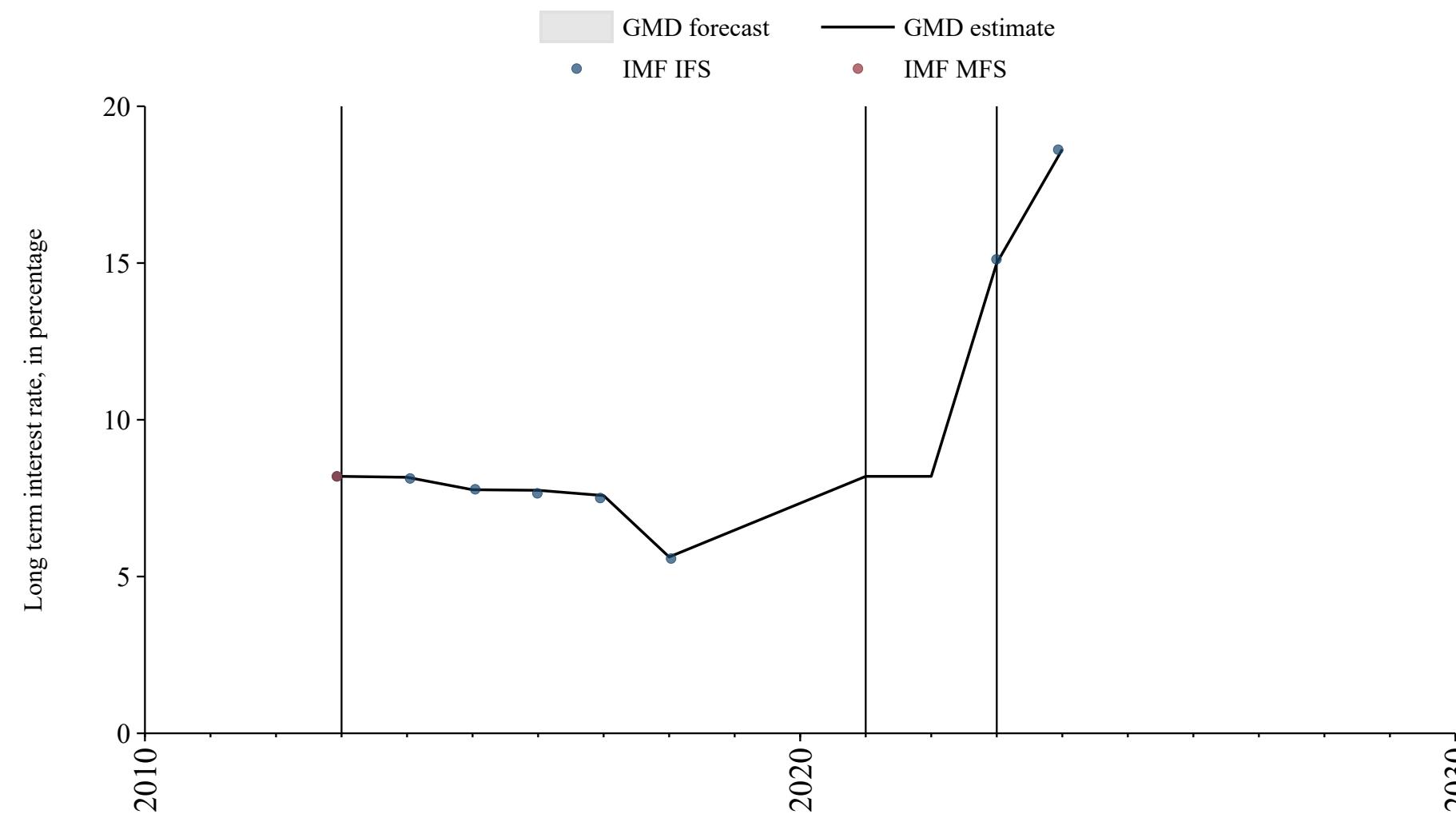
<b>Germany</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>Ghana</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>Greece</b>	<b>32</b>
<b>Hungary</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>Iceland</b>	<b>34</b>
<b>India</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>36</b>
<b>Ireland</b>	<b>37</b>
<b>Israel</b>	<b>38</b>
<b>Italy</b>	<b>39</b>
<b>Ivory Coast</b>	<b>40</b>
<b>Japan</b>	<b>41</b>
<b>Kyrgyzstan</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>Latvia</b>	<b>43</b>
<b>Lithuania</b>	<b>44</b>
<b>Luxembourg</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>46</b>
<b>Maldives</b>	<b>47</b>
<b>Mali</b>	<b>48</b>
<b>Malta</b>	<b>49</b>
<b>Mauritius</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Mexico</b>	<b>51</b>
<b>Moldova</b>	<b>52</b>
<b>Mongolia</b>	<b>53</b>
<b>Morocco</b>	<b>54</b>
<b>Myanmar</b>	<b>55</b>
<b>Nepal</b>	<b>56</b>

<b>Netherlands</b>	<b>57</b>
<b>Netherlands Antilles</b>	<b>58</b>
<b>New Zealand</b>	<b>59</b>
<b>Niger</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>Norway</b>	<b>61</b>
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>62</b>
<b>Papua New Guinea</b>	<b>63</b>
<b>Peru</b>	<b>64</b>
<b>Philippines</b>	<b>65</b>
<b>Poland</b>	<b>66</b>
<b>Portugal</b>	<b>67</b>
<b>Romania</b>	<b>68</b>
<b>Russian Federation</b>	<b>69</b>
<b>Senegal</b>	<b>70</b>
<b>Seychelles</b>	<b>71</b>
<b>Singapore</b>	<b>72</b>
<b>Slovakia</b>	<b>73</b>
<b>Slovenia</b>	<b>74</b>
<b>South Africa</b>	<b>75</b>
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>76</b>
<b>Spain</b>	<b>77</b>
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>78</b>
<b>Sweden</b>	<b>79</b>
<b>Switzerland</b>	<b>80</b>
<b>Thailand</b>	<b>81</b>
<b>Togo</b>	<b>82</b>
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>83</b>

<b>United Kingdom</b>	<b>84</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>85</b>
<b>Uruguay</b>	<b>86</b>
<b>Venezuela</b>	<b>87</b>
<b>Solomon Islands</b>	<b>88</b>
<b>Vanuatu</b>	<b>89</b>
<b>References</b>	<b>90</b>

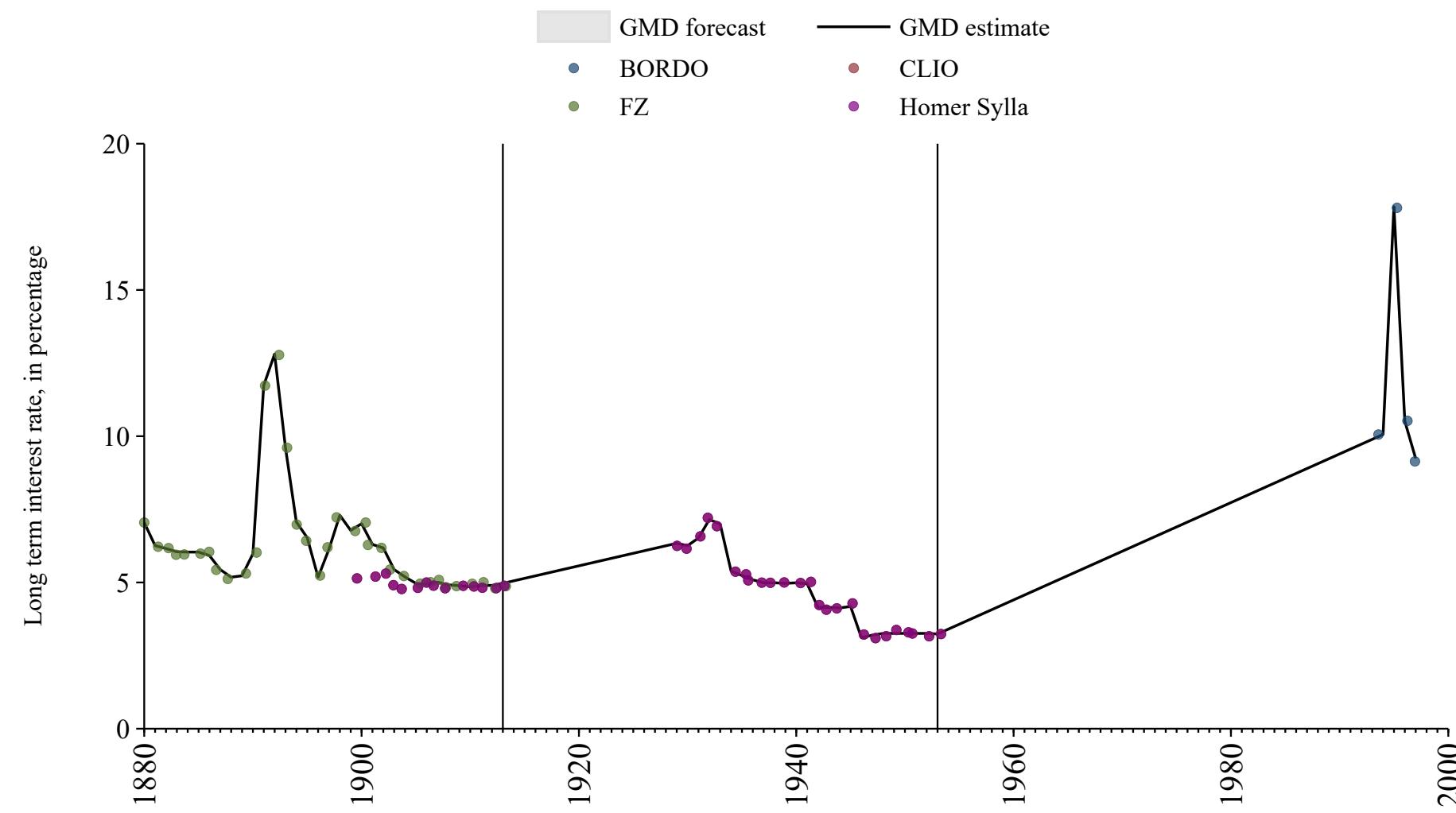
## Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2014 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



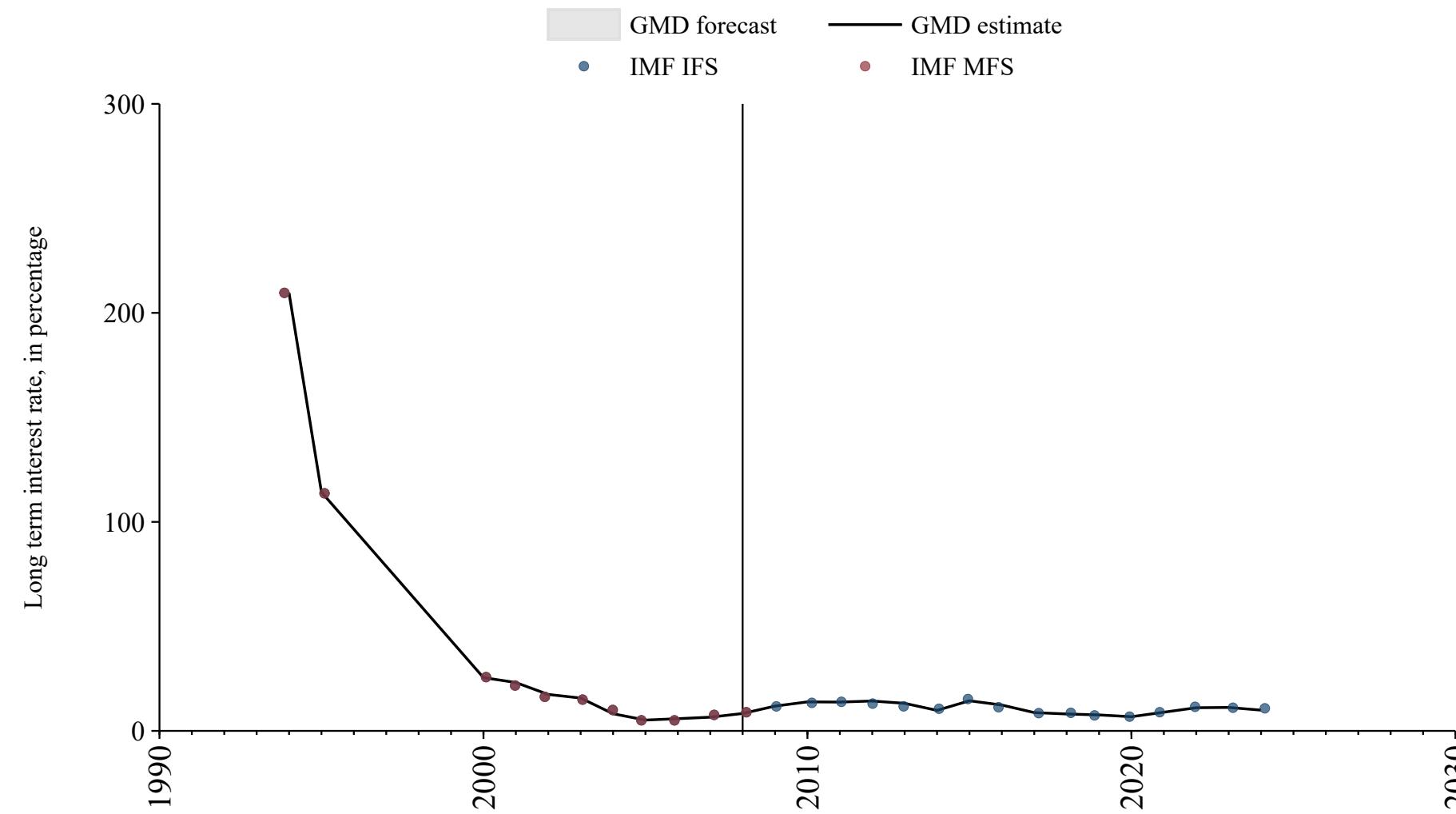
## Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1880 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914.
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1914 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1954 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.



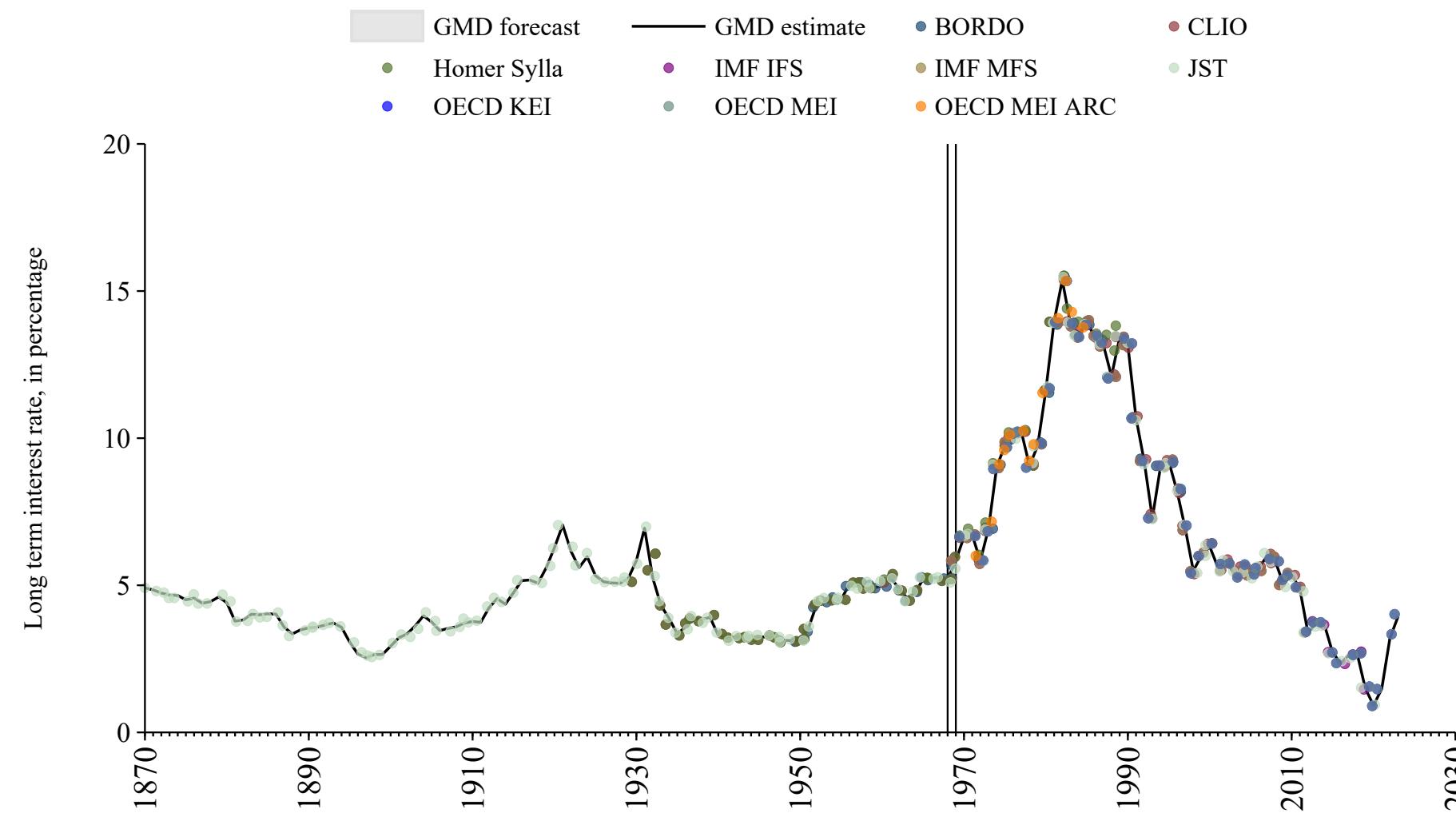
## Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1994 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



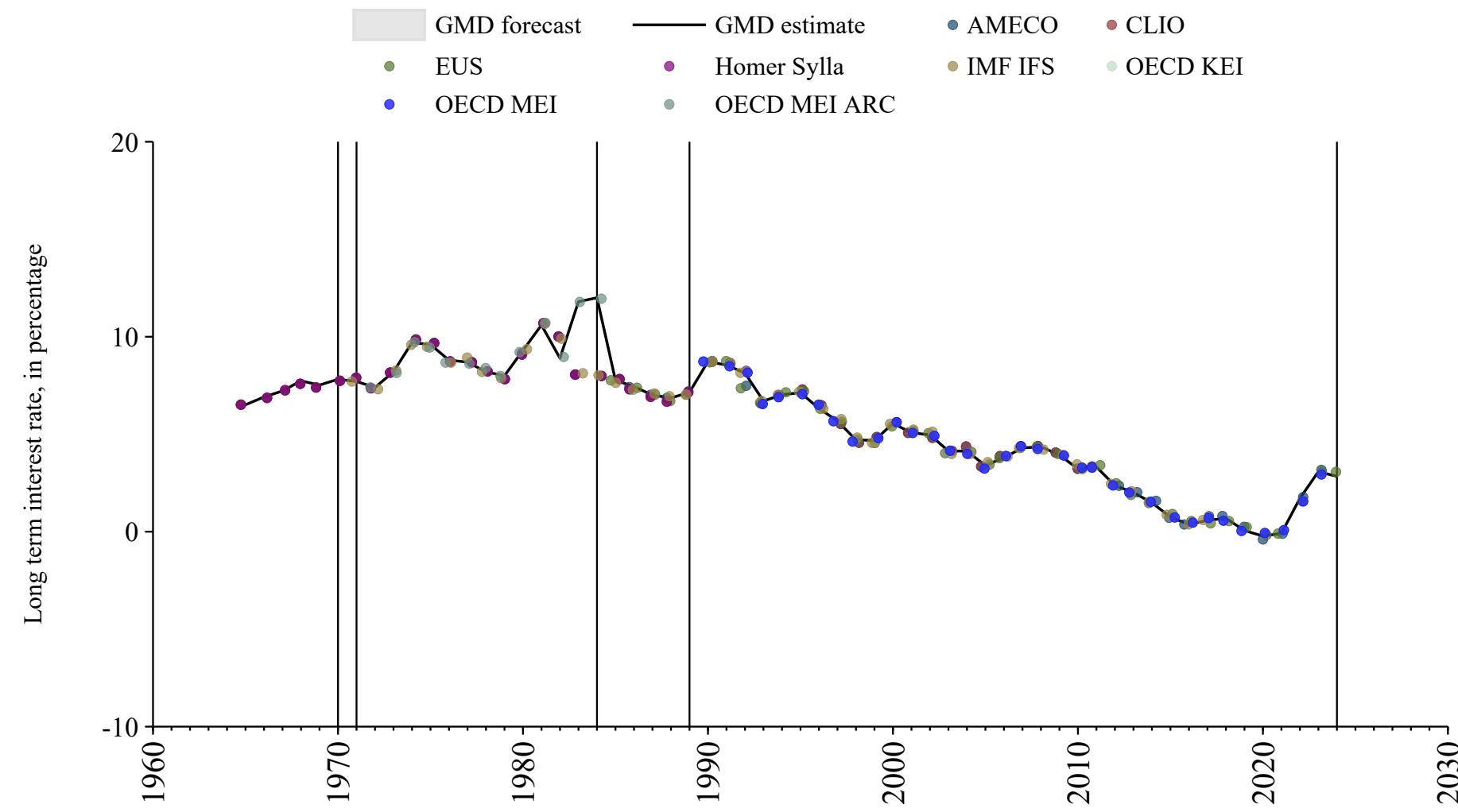
## Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
OECD (2024a)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



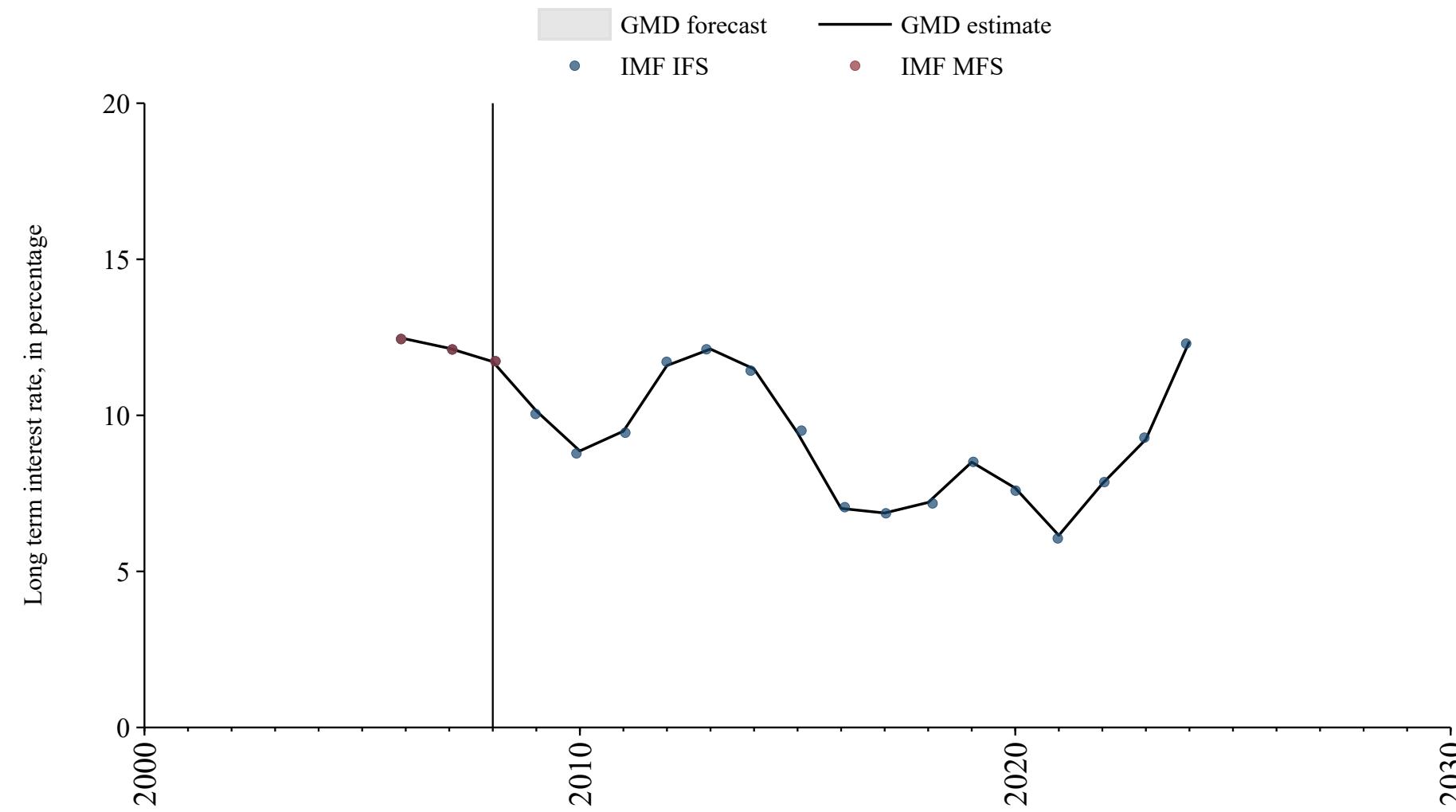
## Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">European Commission (2024)</a>	1965 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	1971 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
<a href="#">OECD (2024b)</a>	1972 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985.
<a href="#">Commission (2024)</a>	1985 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
<a href="#">OECD (2024a)</a>	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">Commission (2024)</a>	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



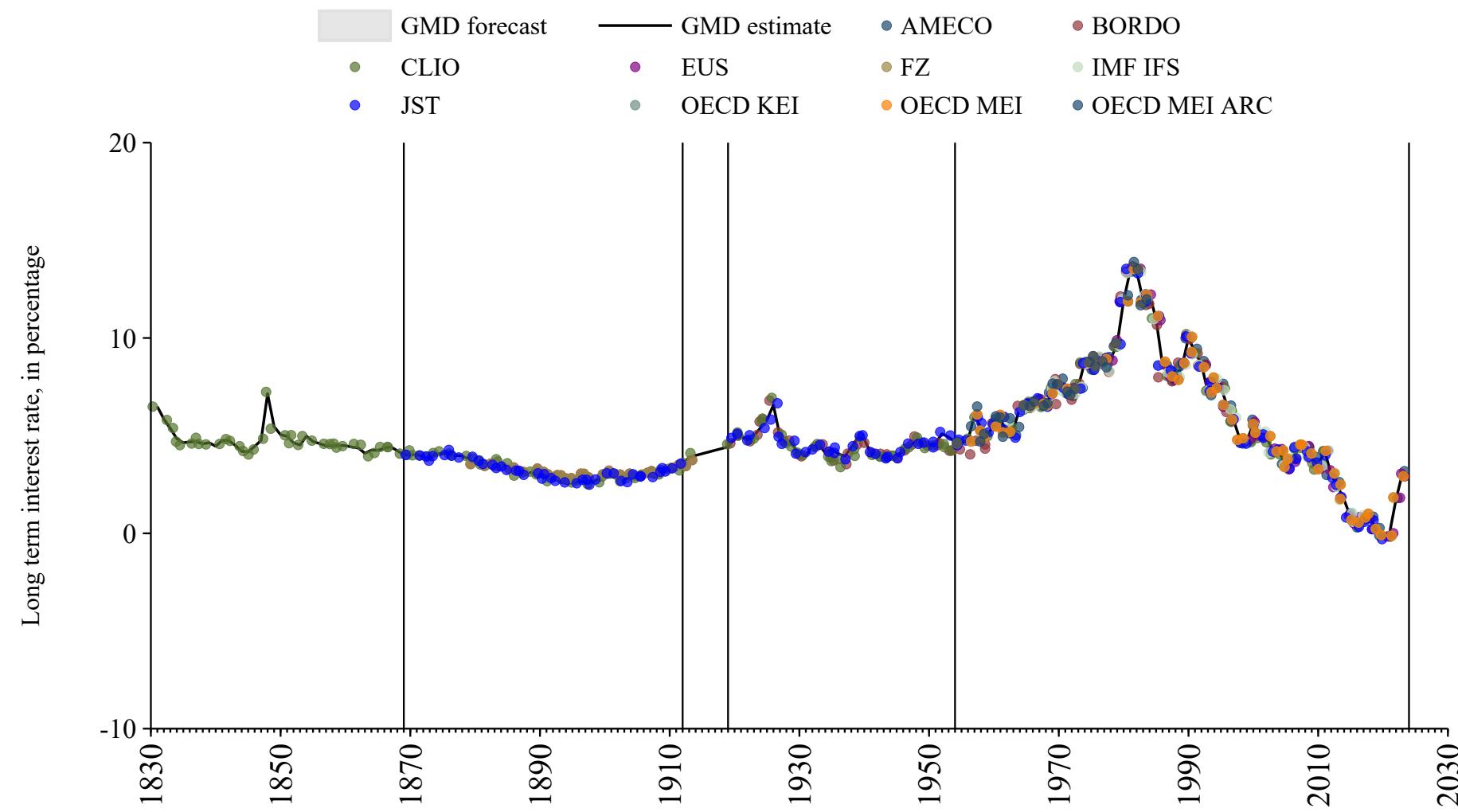
## Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2006 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



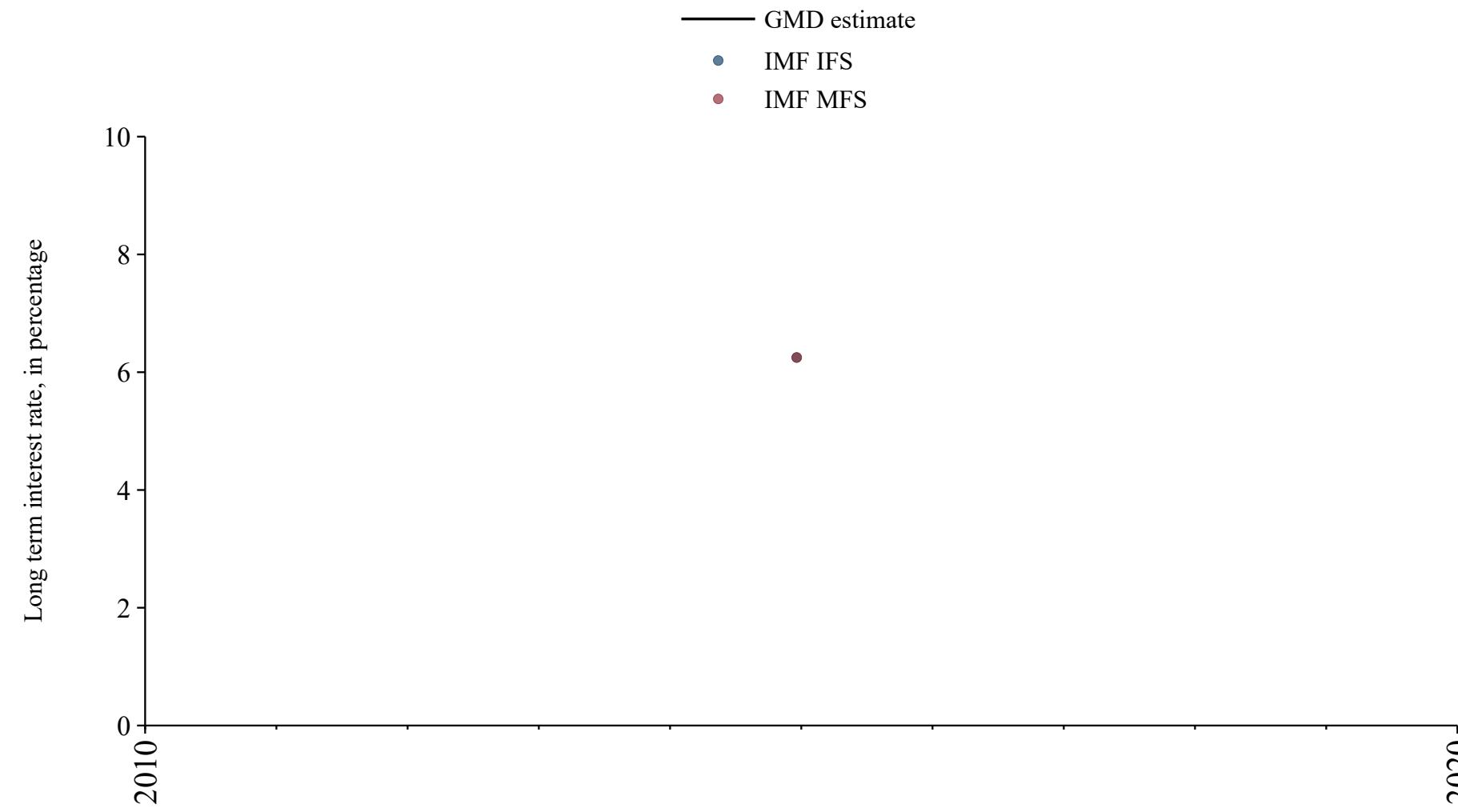
# Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Institute of Social History (2024)</a>	1831 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
<a href="#">Jordà et al. (2017)</a>	1870 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913.
<a href="#">Bordo et al. (2001)</a>	1913 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920.
<a href="#">Jordà et al. (2017)</a>	1920 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955.
<a href="#">OECD (2024a)</a>	1955 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">Commission (2024)</a>	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



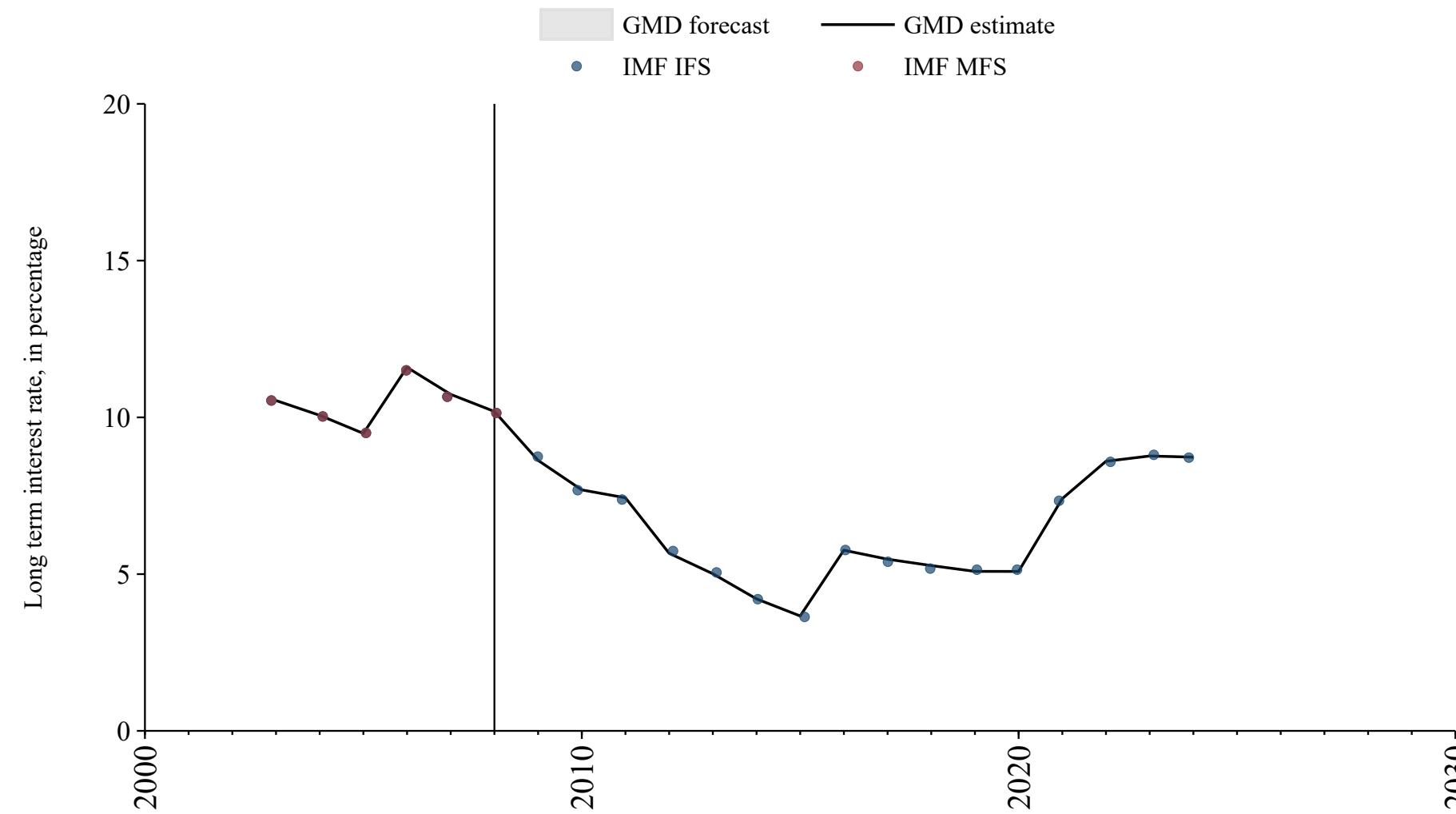
## Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	2015 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



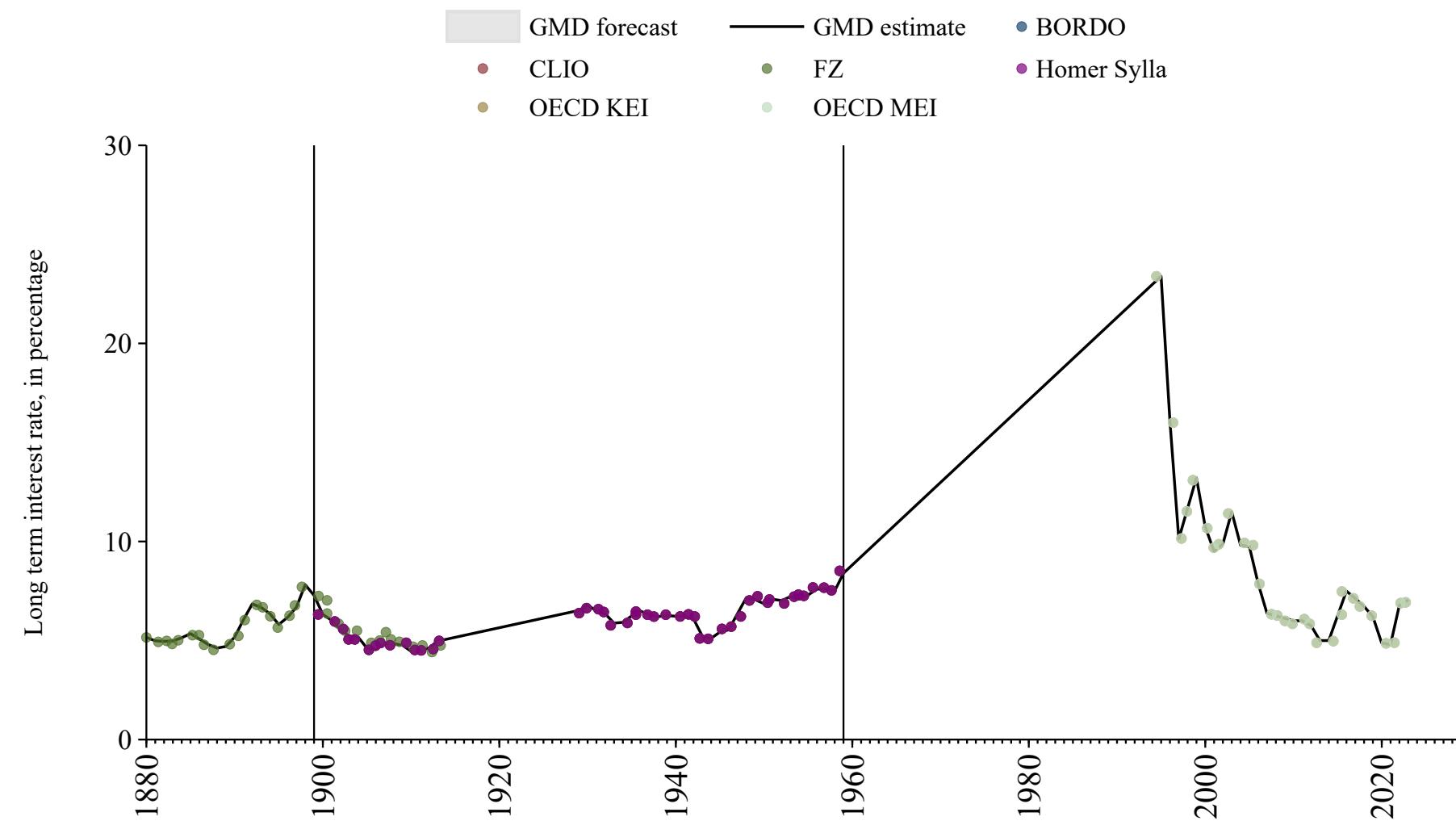
## Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2003 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



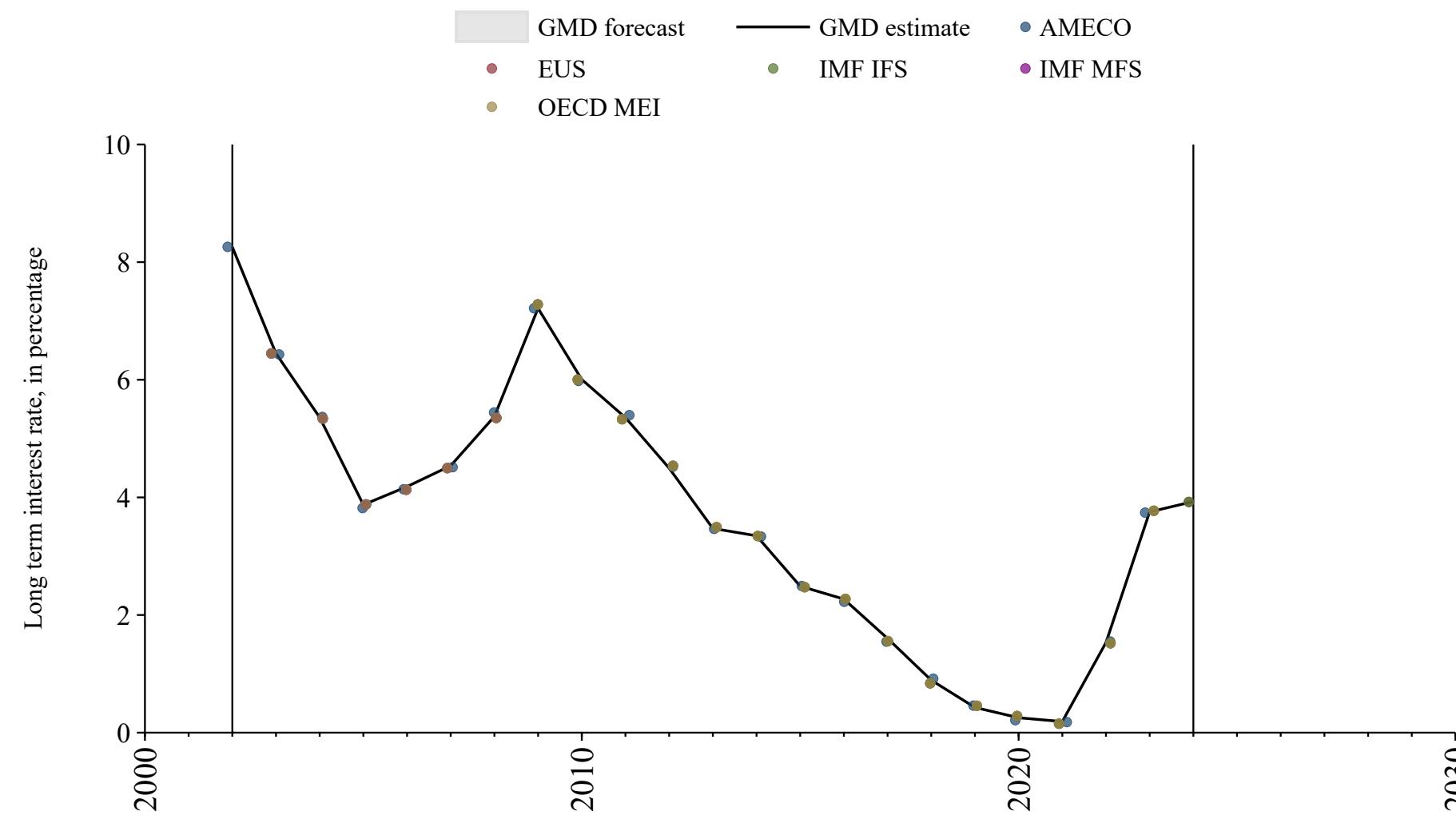
## Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1880 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1900 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD (2024a)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



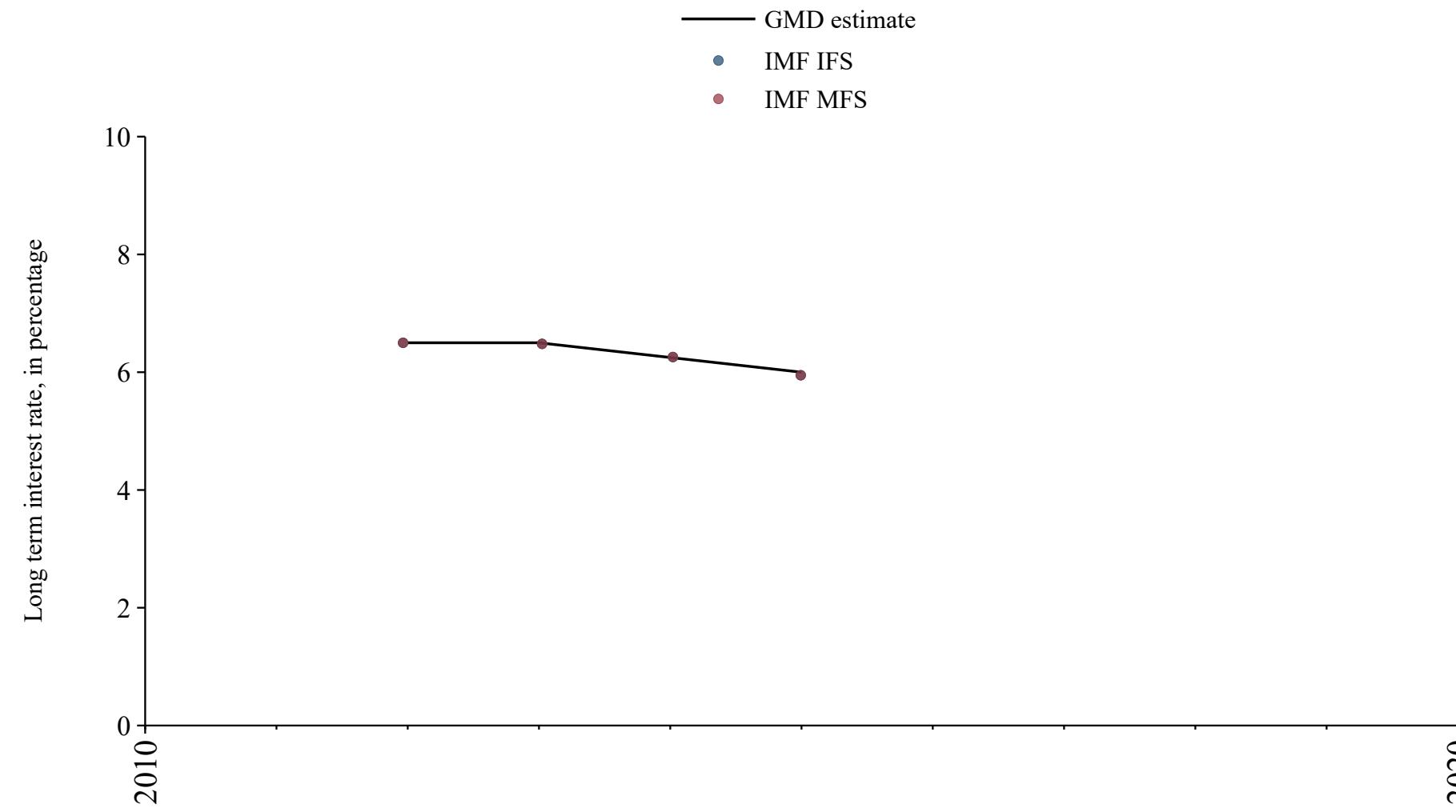
## Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	2002 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
OECD (2024a)	2003 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



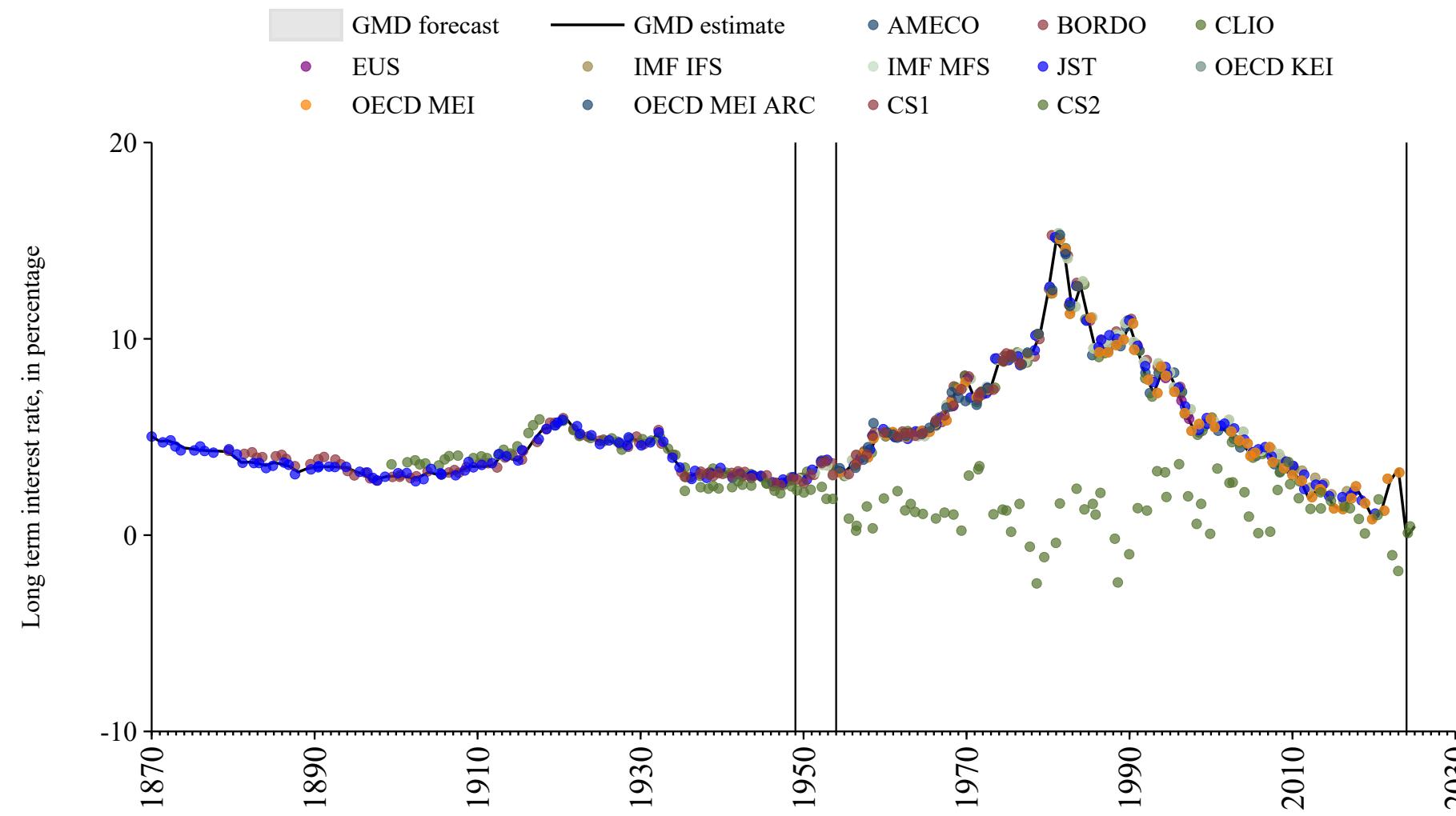
## Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	2012 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



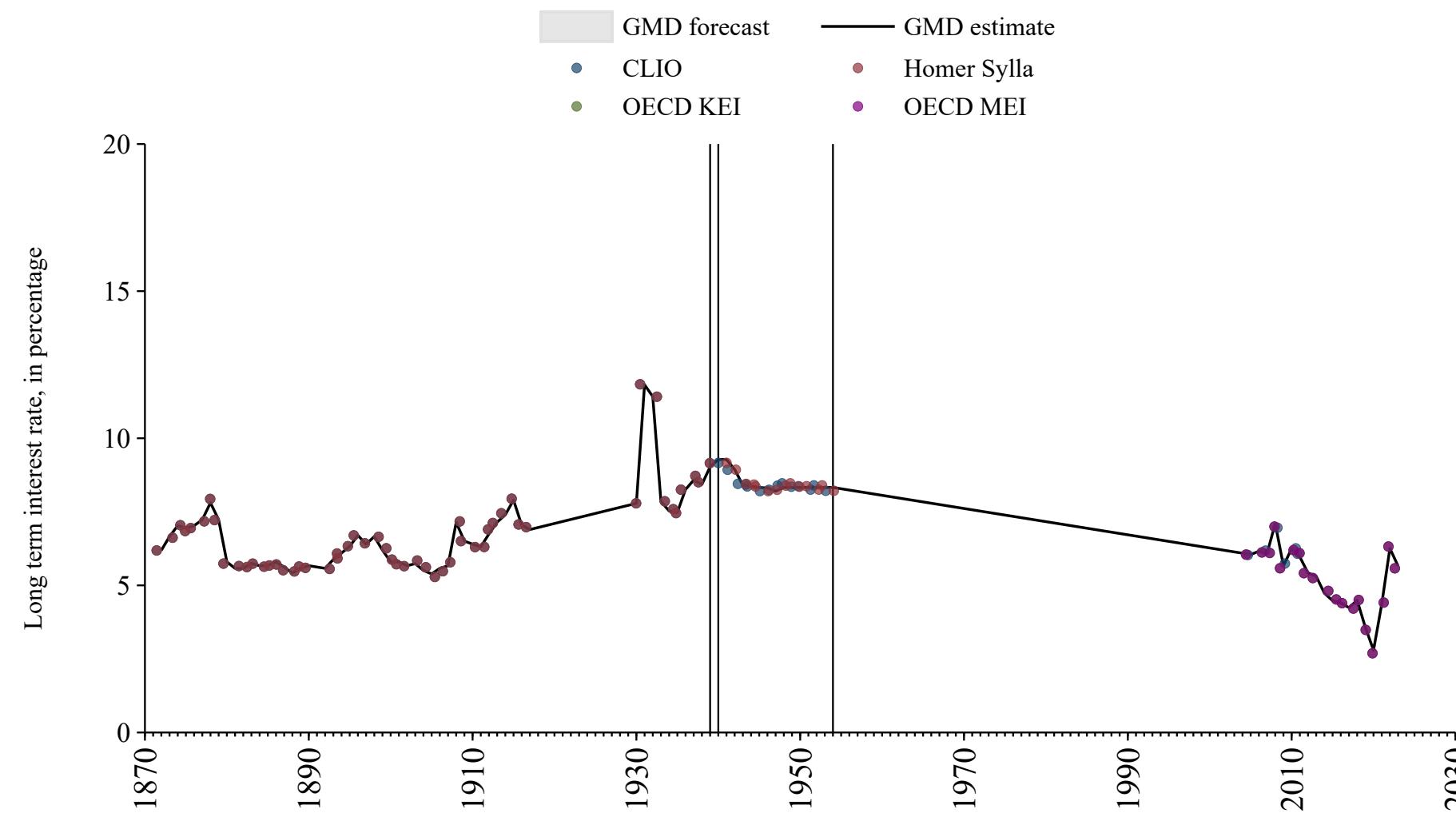
# Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955.
OECD (2024a)	1955 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank of Canada (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



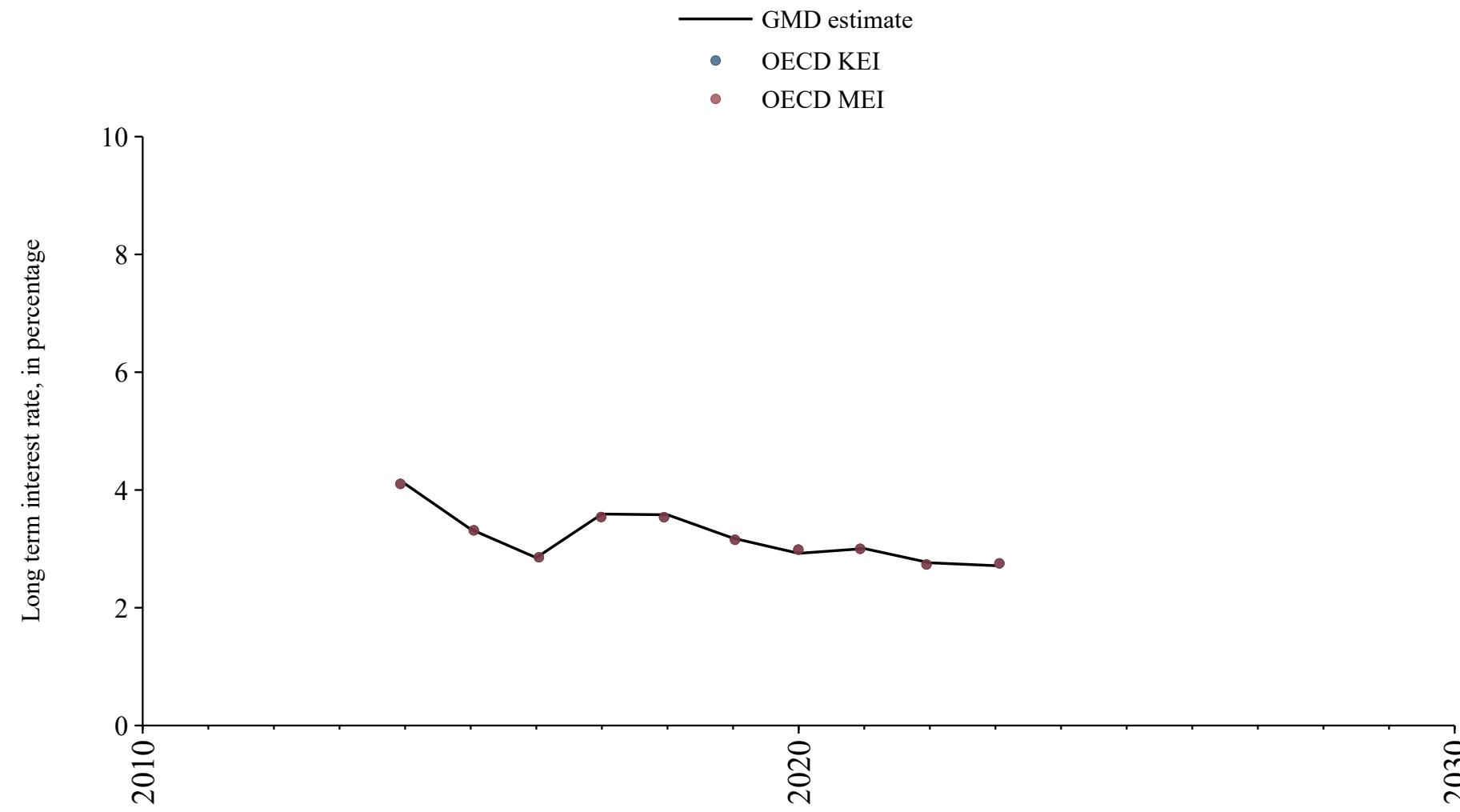
# Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1872 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1940 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941.
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1941 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955.
OECD (2024a)	1955 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



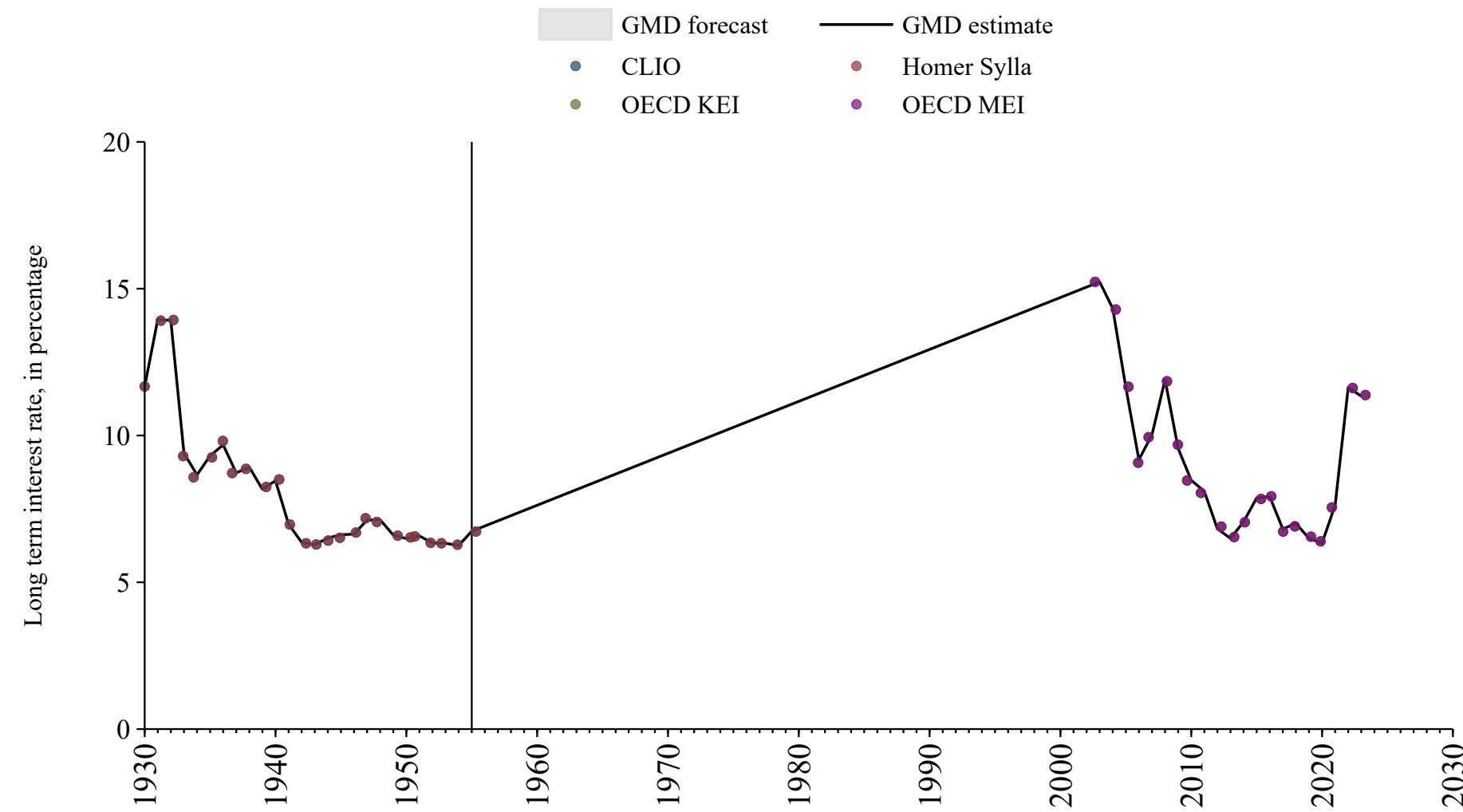
## China

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024a)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



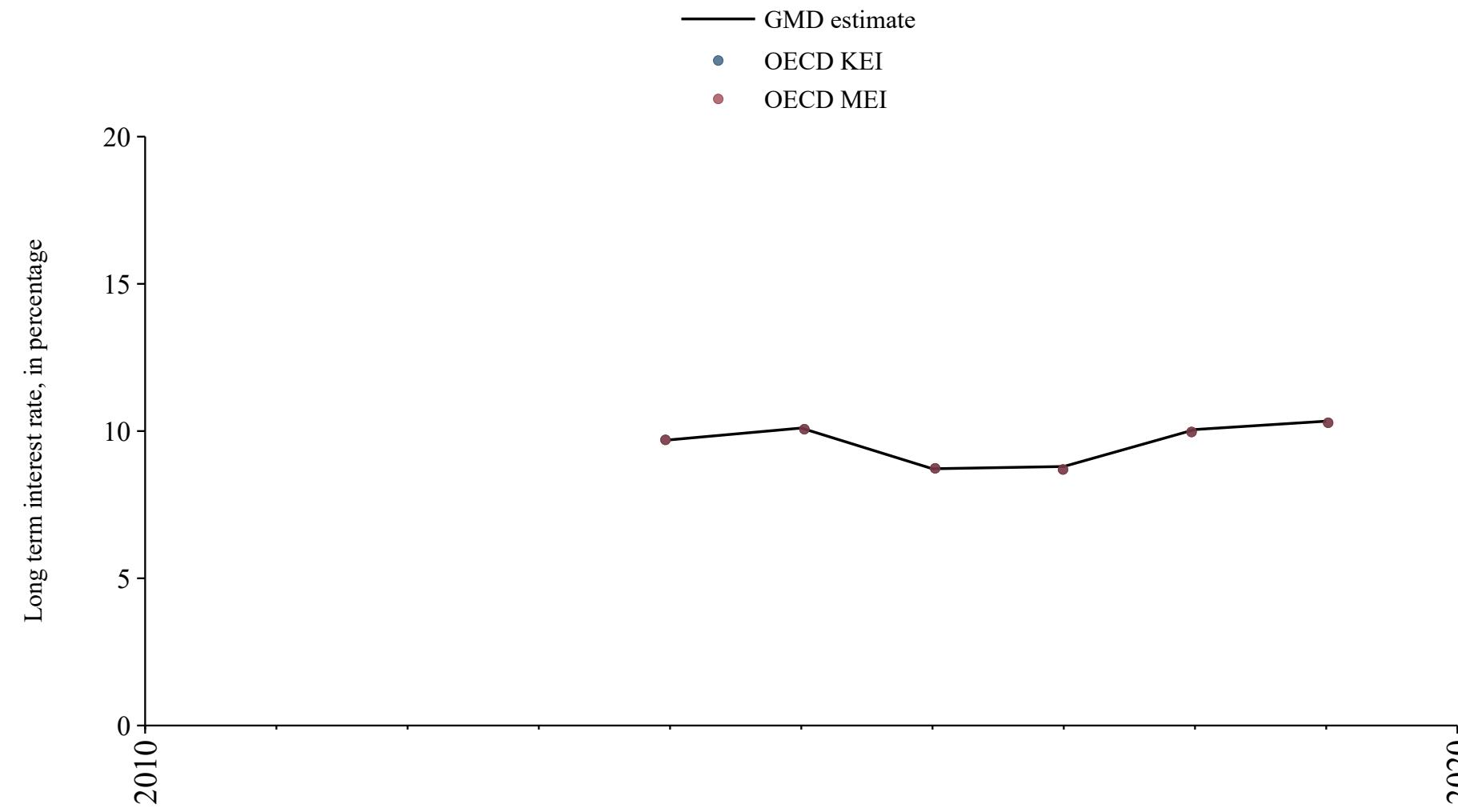
## Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1930 - 1955	Spliced using overlapping data in 1956.
OECD (2024a)	1956 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



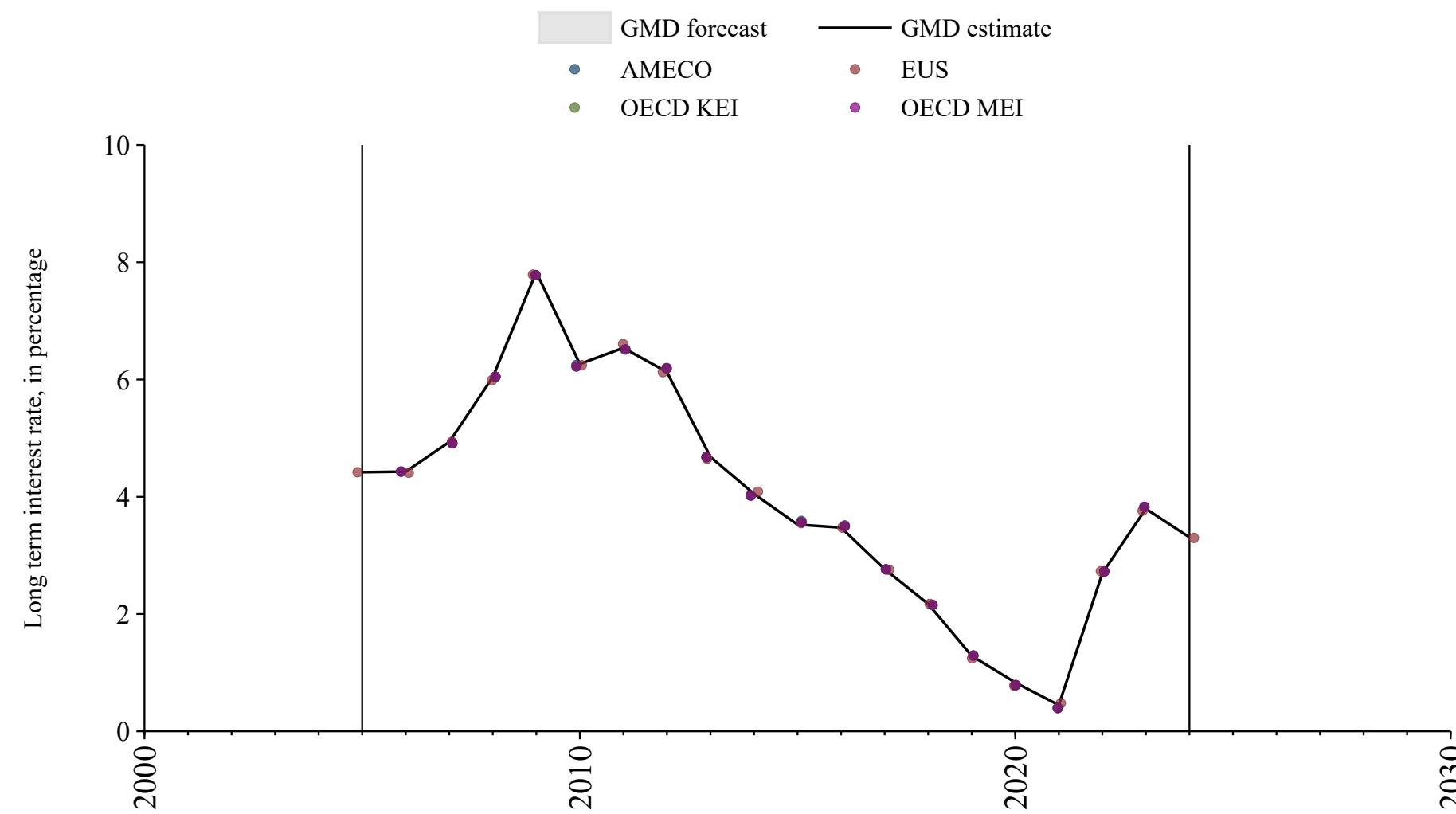
## Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">OECD (2024a)</a>	2014 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



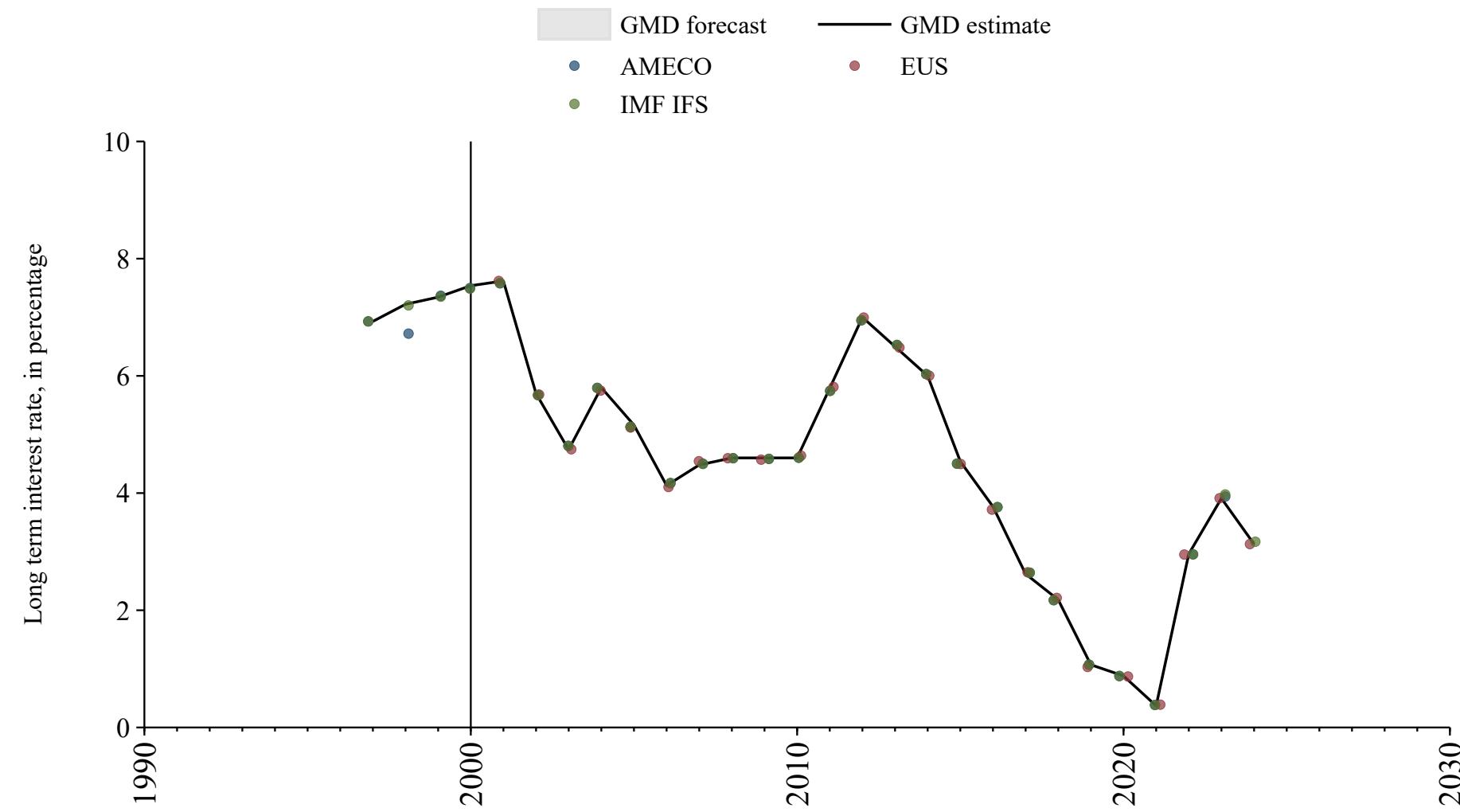
## Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
Commission (2024)	2005 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
OECD (2024a)	2006 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



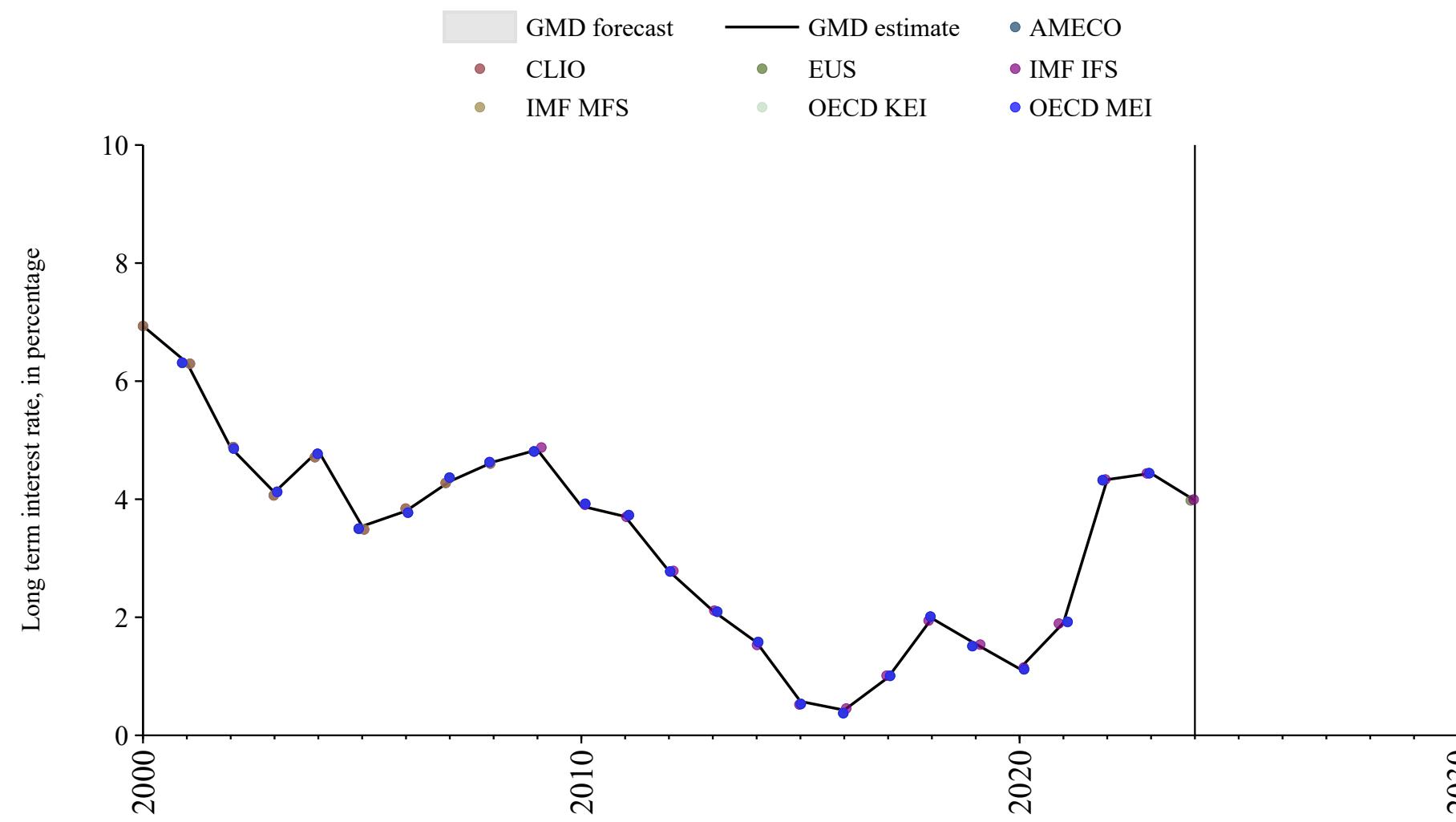
## Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1997 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
Commission (2024)	2001 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



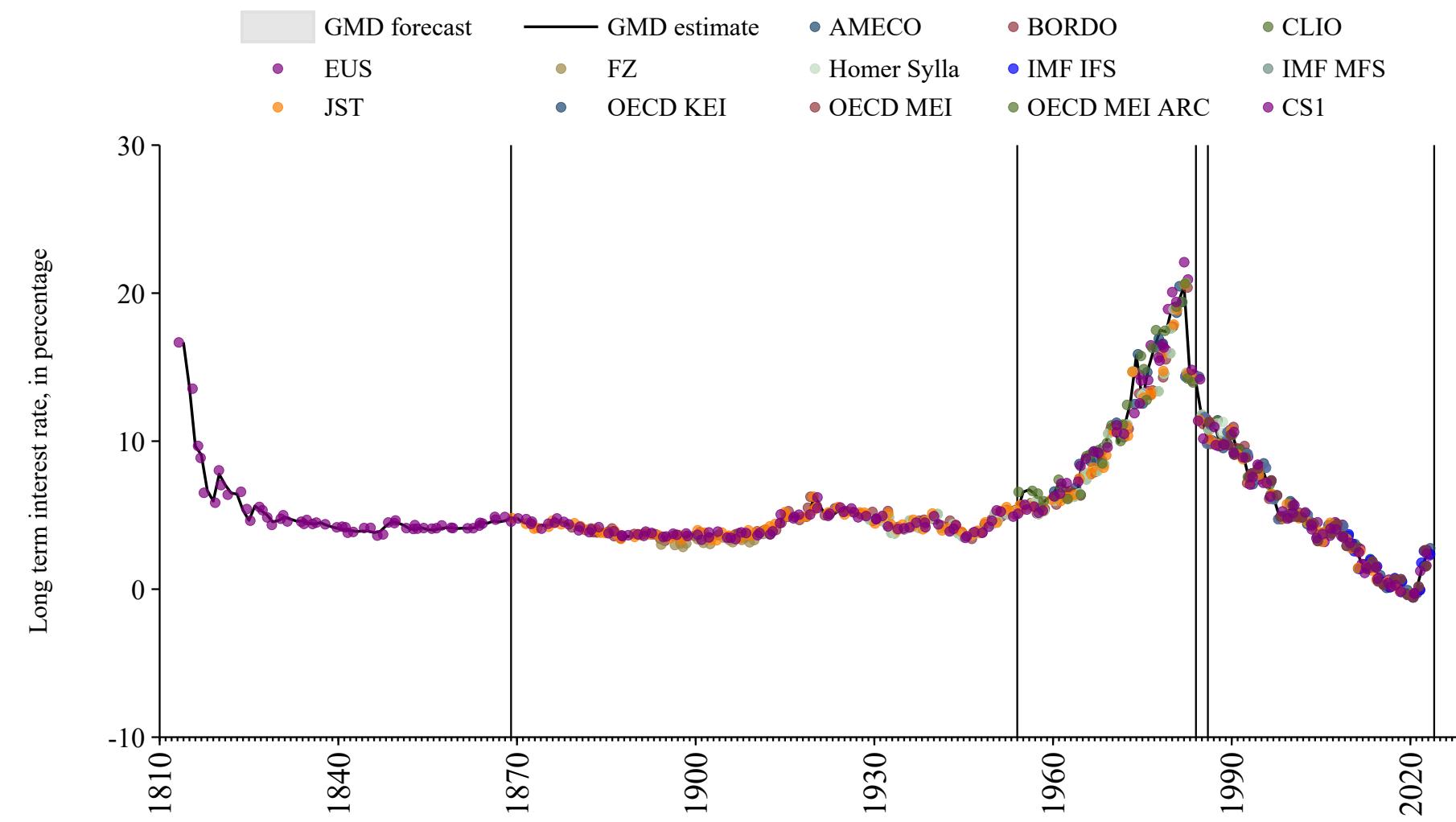
## Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2000 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
OECD (2024a)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



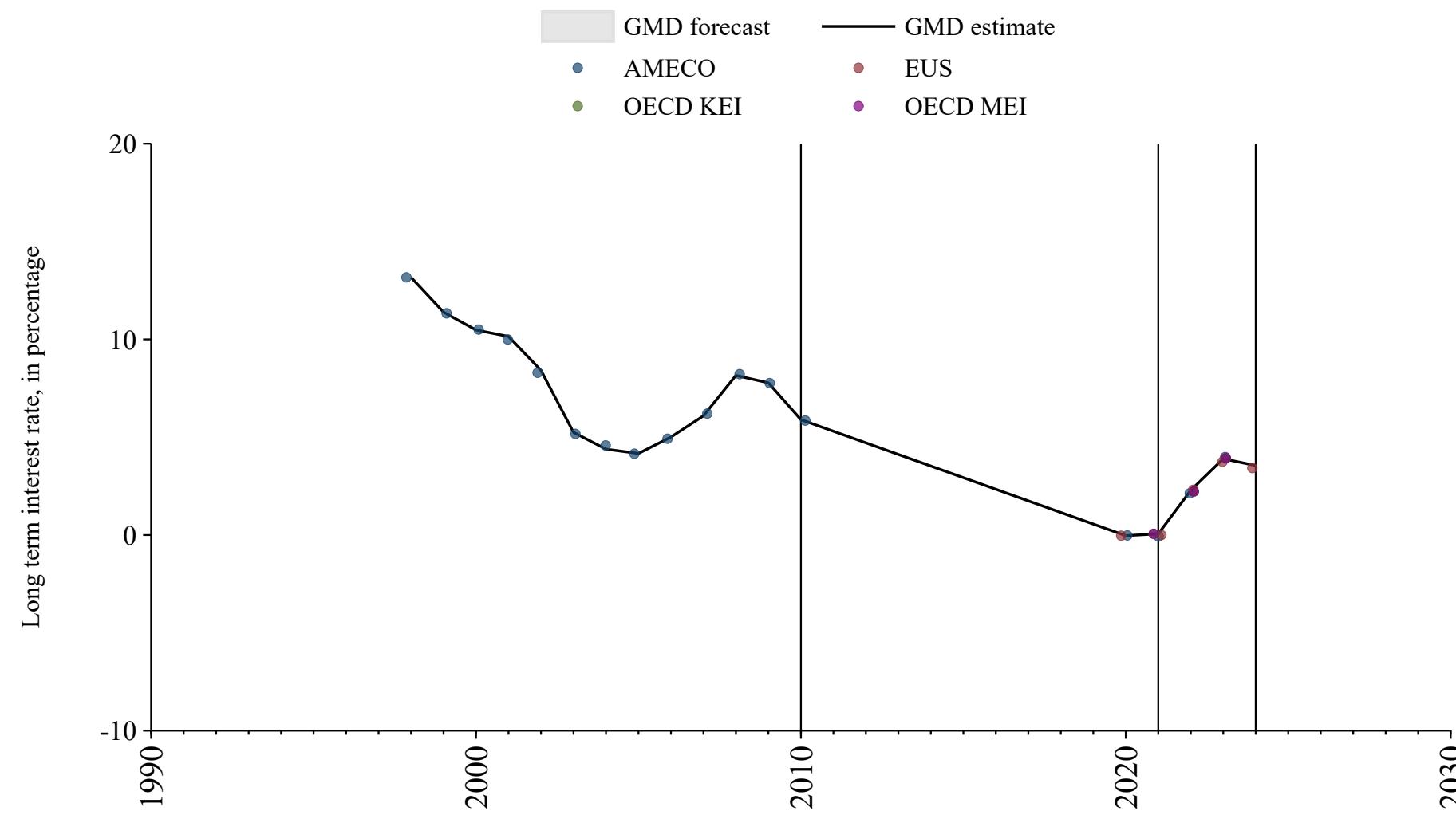
## Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1814 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955.
OECD (2024b)	1955 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985.
Commission (2024)	1985 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987.
OECD (2024a)	1987 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



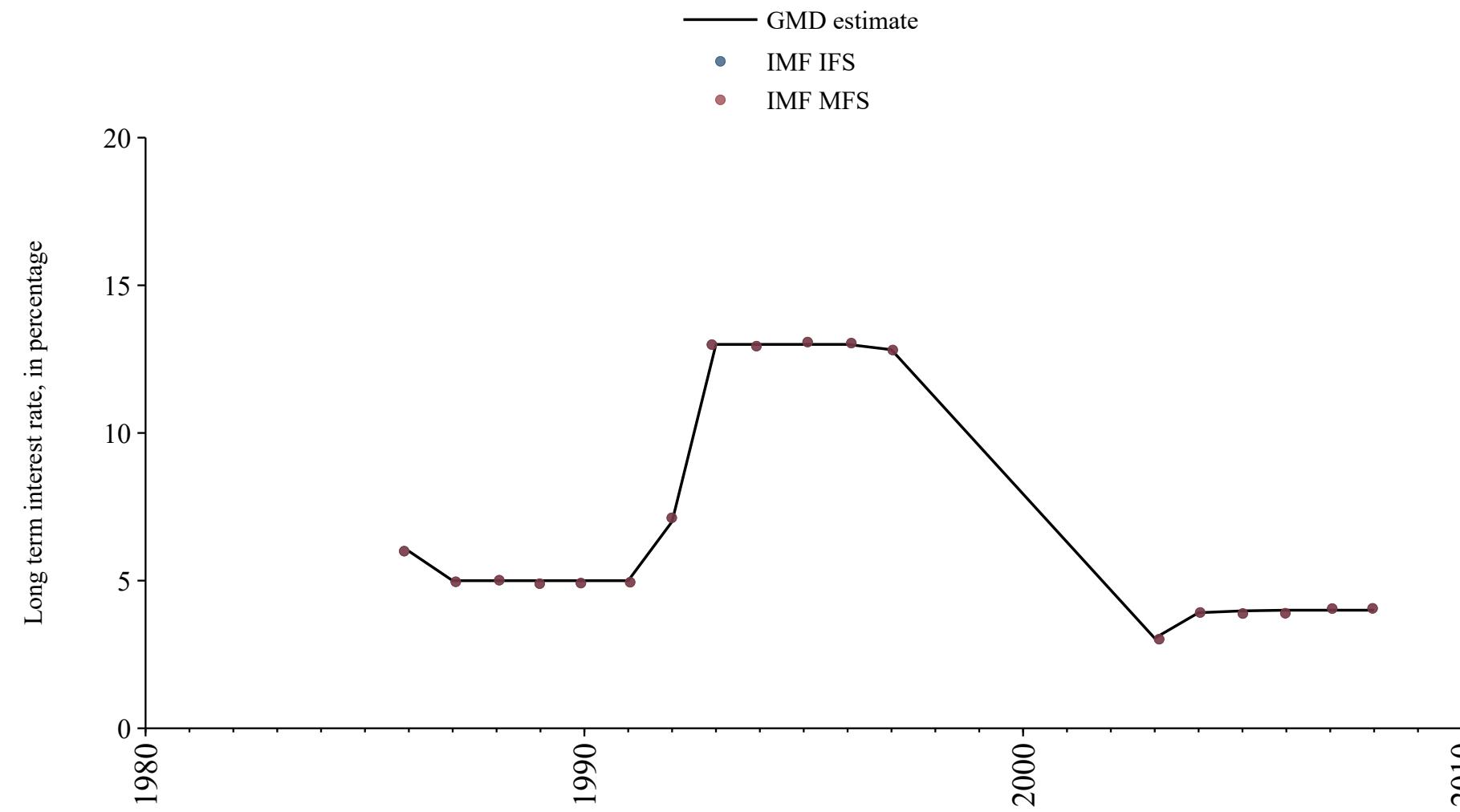
## Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1998 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
Commission (2024)	2011 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD (2024a)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



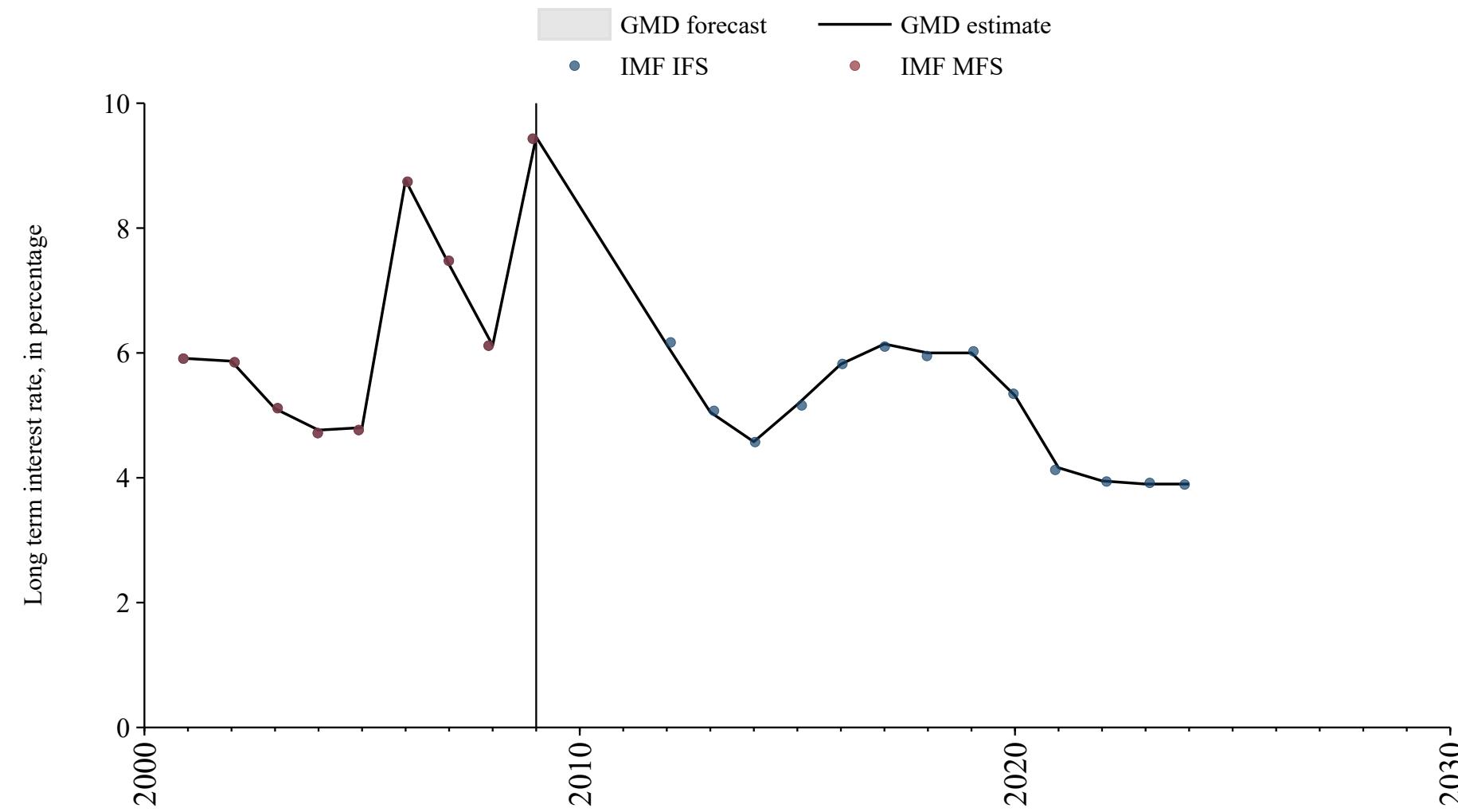
## Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1986 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



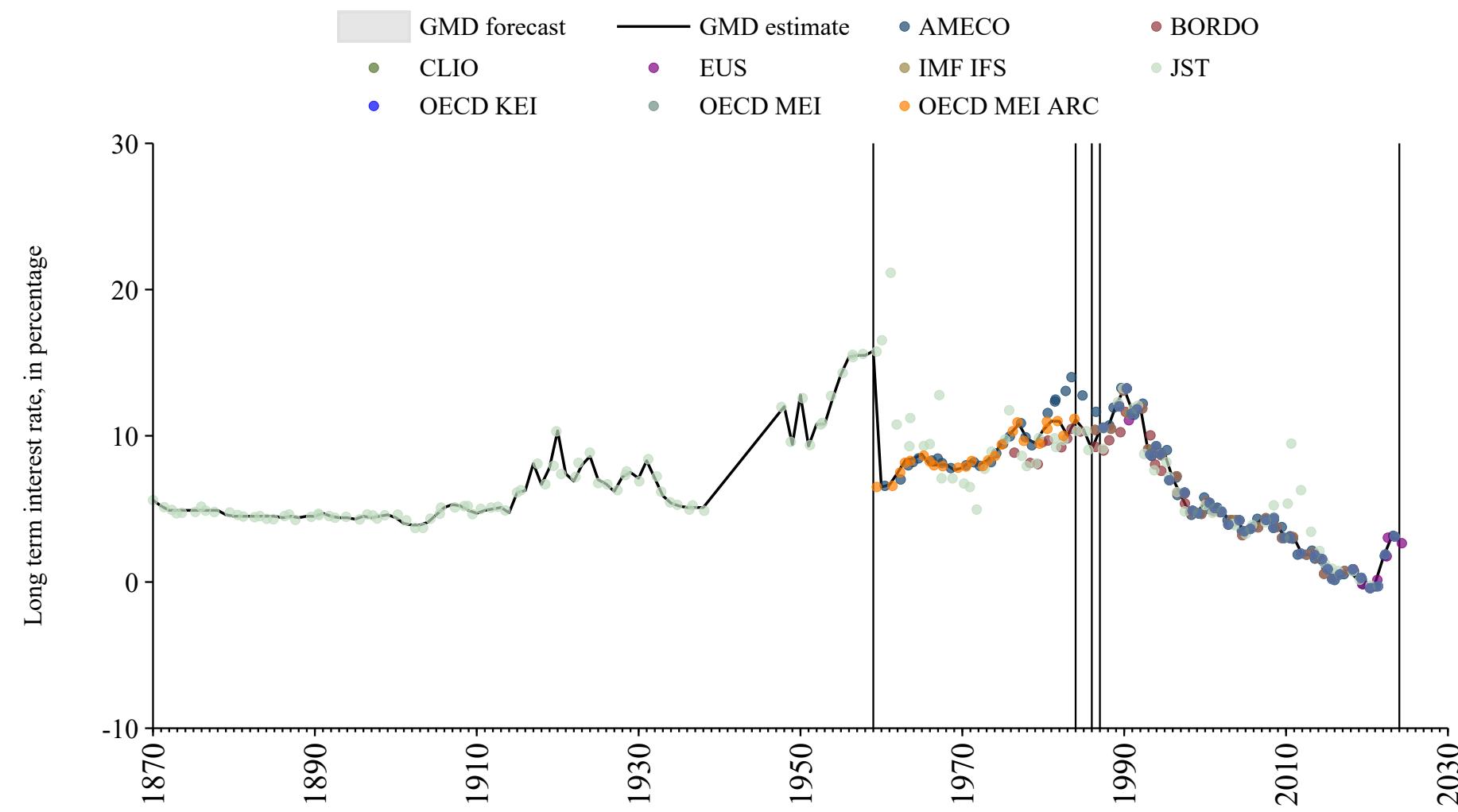
## Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2001 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2010 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



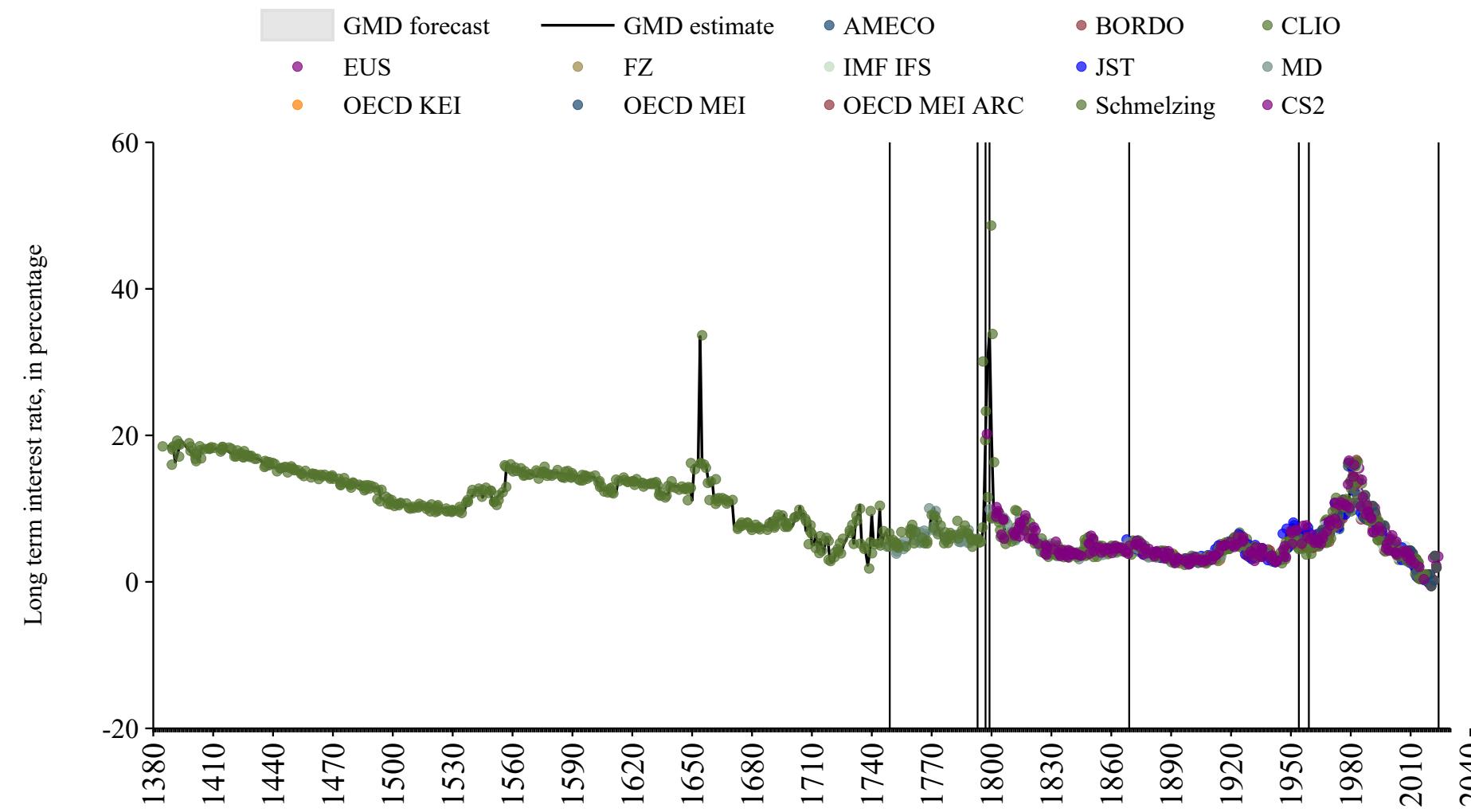
## Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD (2024b)	1960 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1985 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987.
Commission (2024)	1987 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988.
OECD (2024a)	1988 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



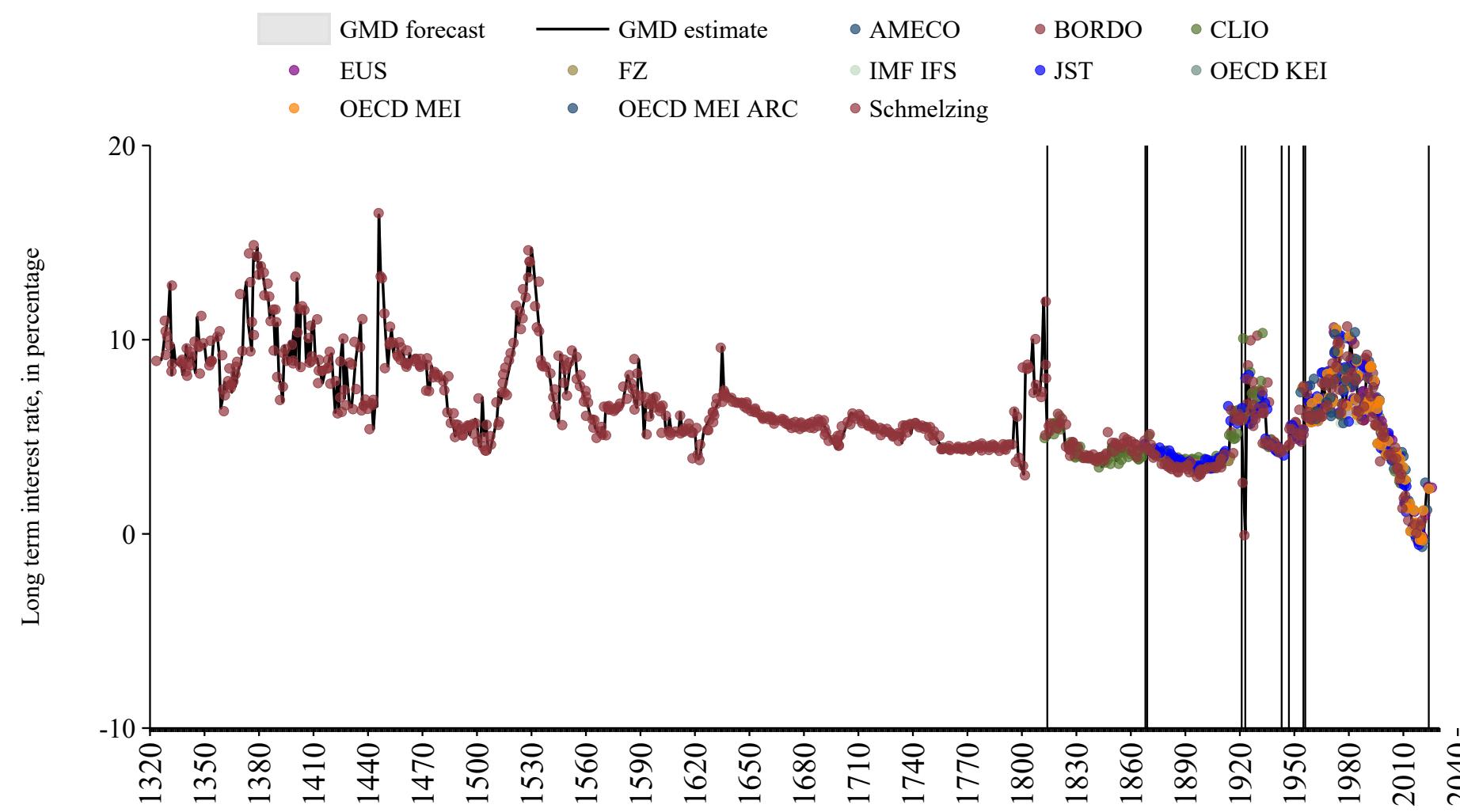
## France

Source	Time span	Notes
Schmelzing (2019)	1387 - 1749	Spliced using overlapping data in 1750.
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1750 - 1793	Spliced using overlapping data in 1794.
Schmelzing (2019)	1794 - 1797	Spliced using overlapping data in 1798.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1798 - 1799	Spliced using overlapping data in 1800.
Levy-Garboua and Monnet (2016)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955.
OECD (2024b)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD (2024a)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



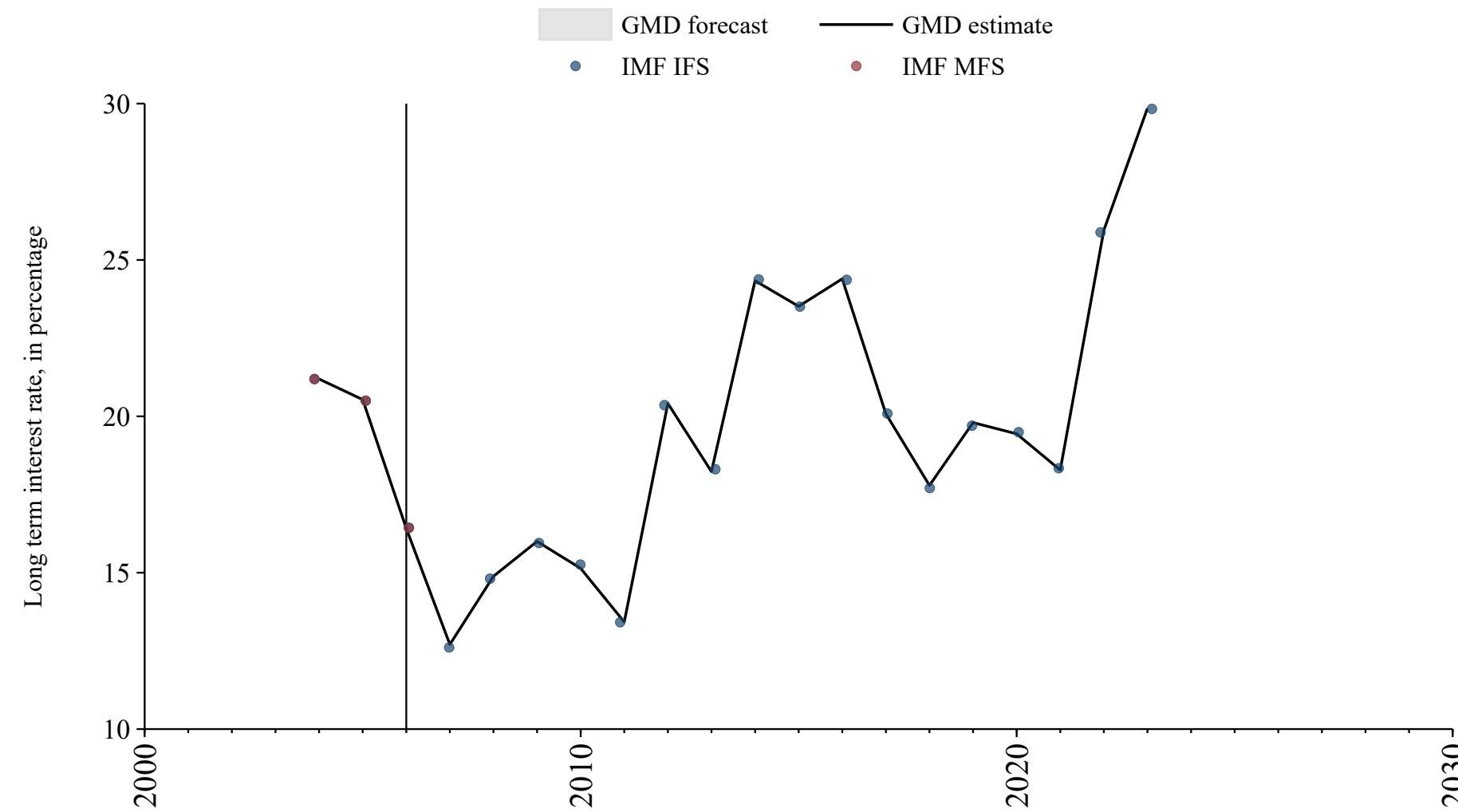
## Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Schmelzing (2019)	1326 - 1814	Spliced using overlapping data in 1815.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1815 - 1868	Spliced using overlapping data in 1869.
Schmelzing (2019)	1869 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1921	Spliced using overlapping data in 1922.
Schmelzing (2019)	1922 - 1923	Spliced using overlapping data in 1924.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1924 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944.
Schmelzing (2019)	1944 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1948 - 1955	Spliced using overlapping data in 1956.
OECD (2024b)	1956 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
OECD (2024a)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



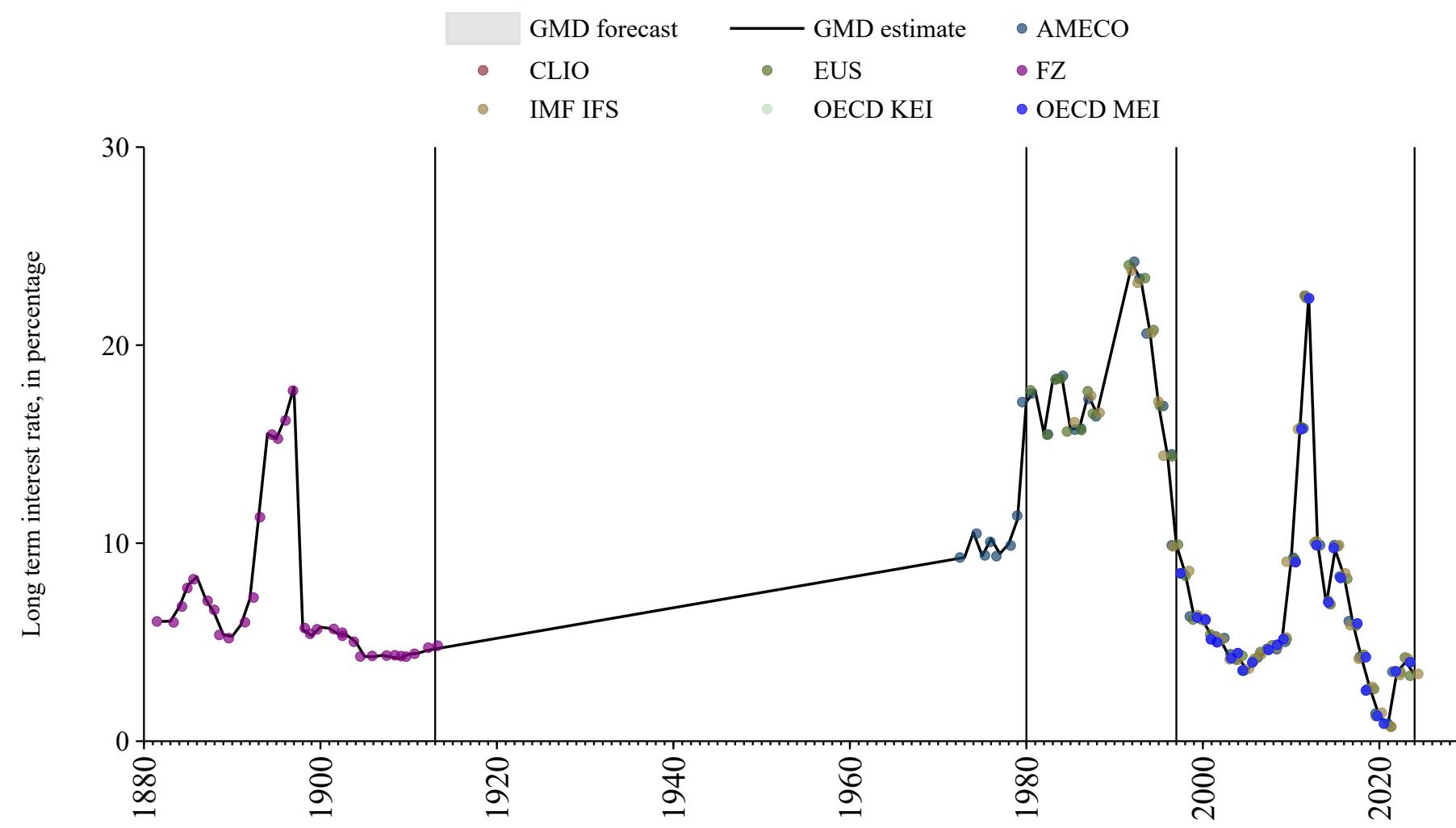
## Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2004 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2007 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



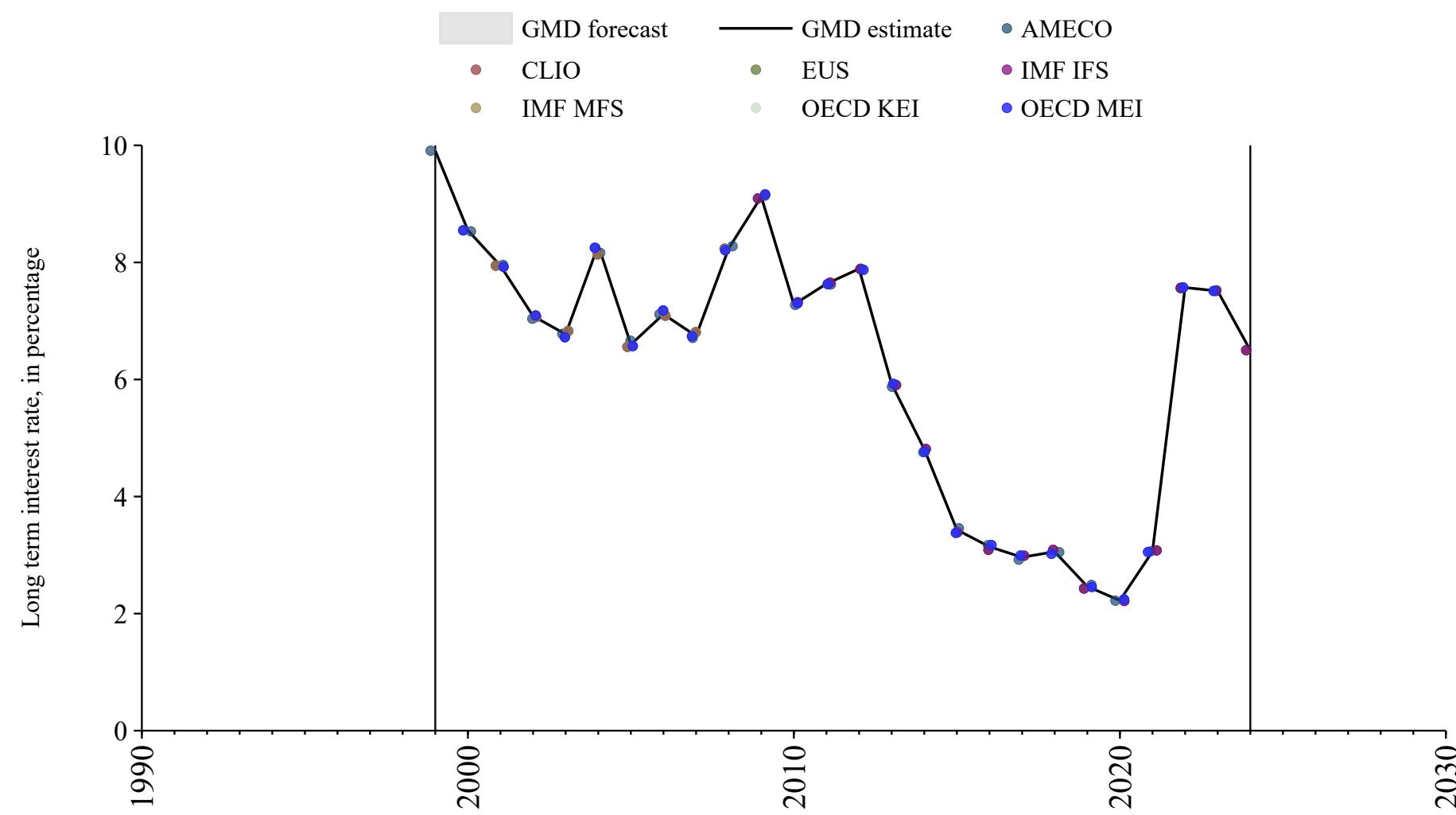
## Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1882 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914.
European Commission (2024)	1914 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981.
Commission (2024)	1981 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
OECD (2024a)	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



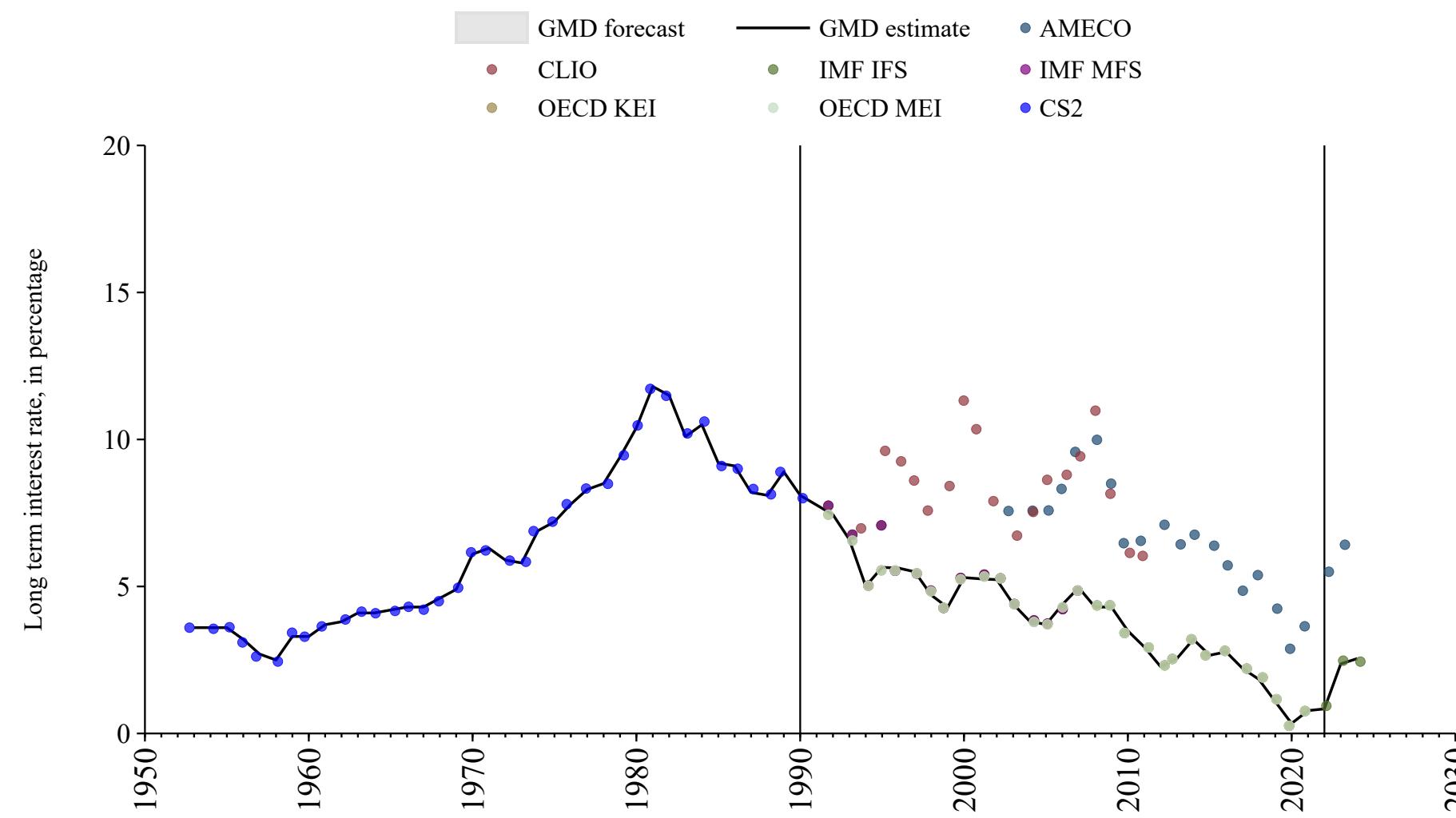
# Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">European Commission (2024)</a>	1999 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
<a href="#">OECD (2024a)</a>	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">Commission (2024)</a>	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



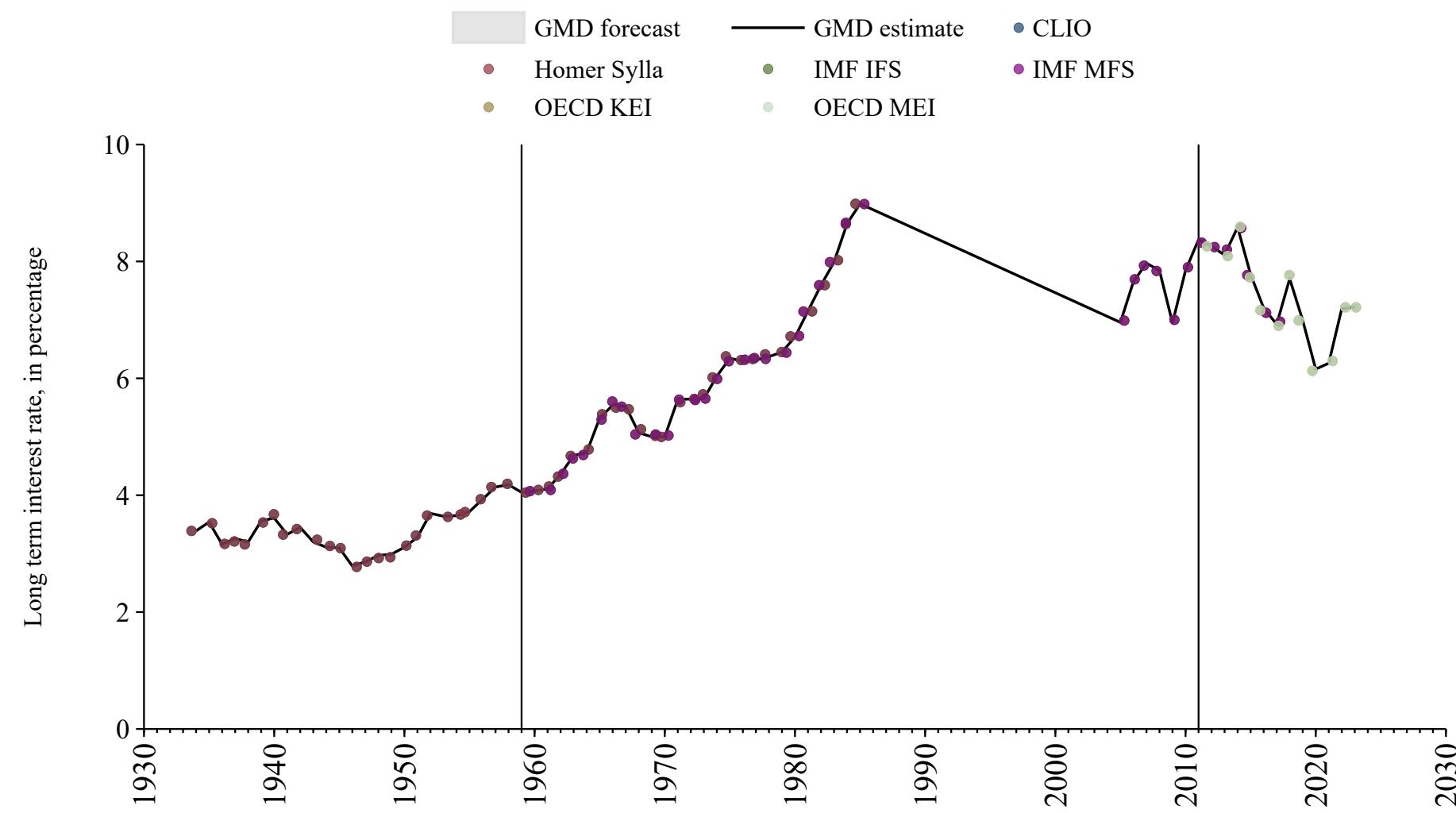
## Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1953 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
OECD (2024a)	1991 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2022 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



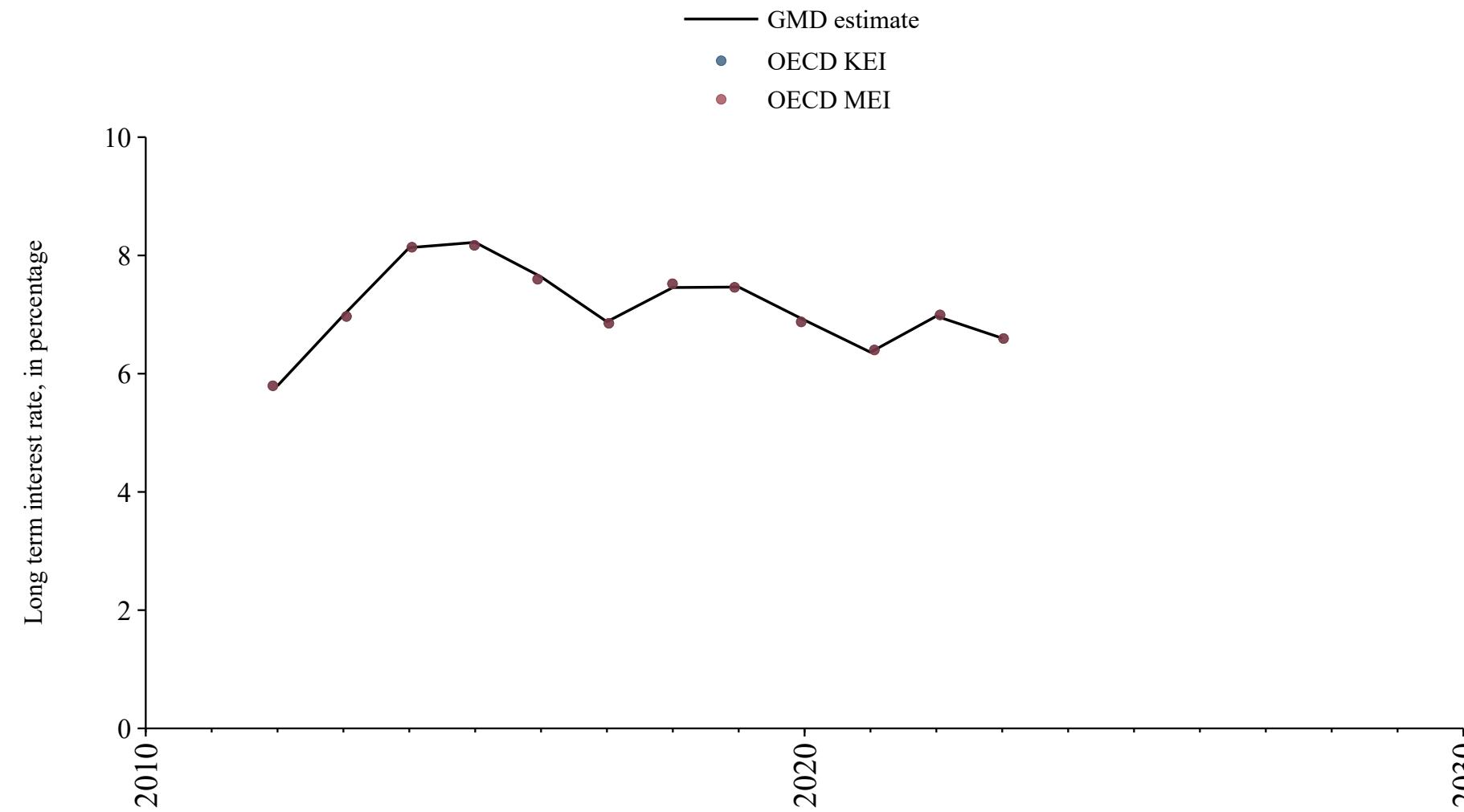
## India

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1934 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1960 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012.
OECD (2024a)	2012 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



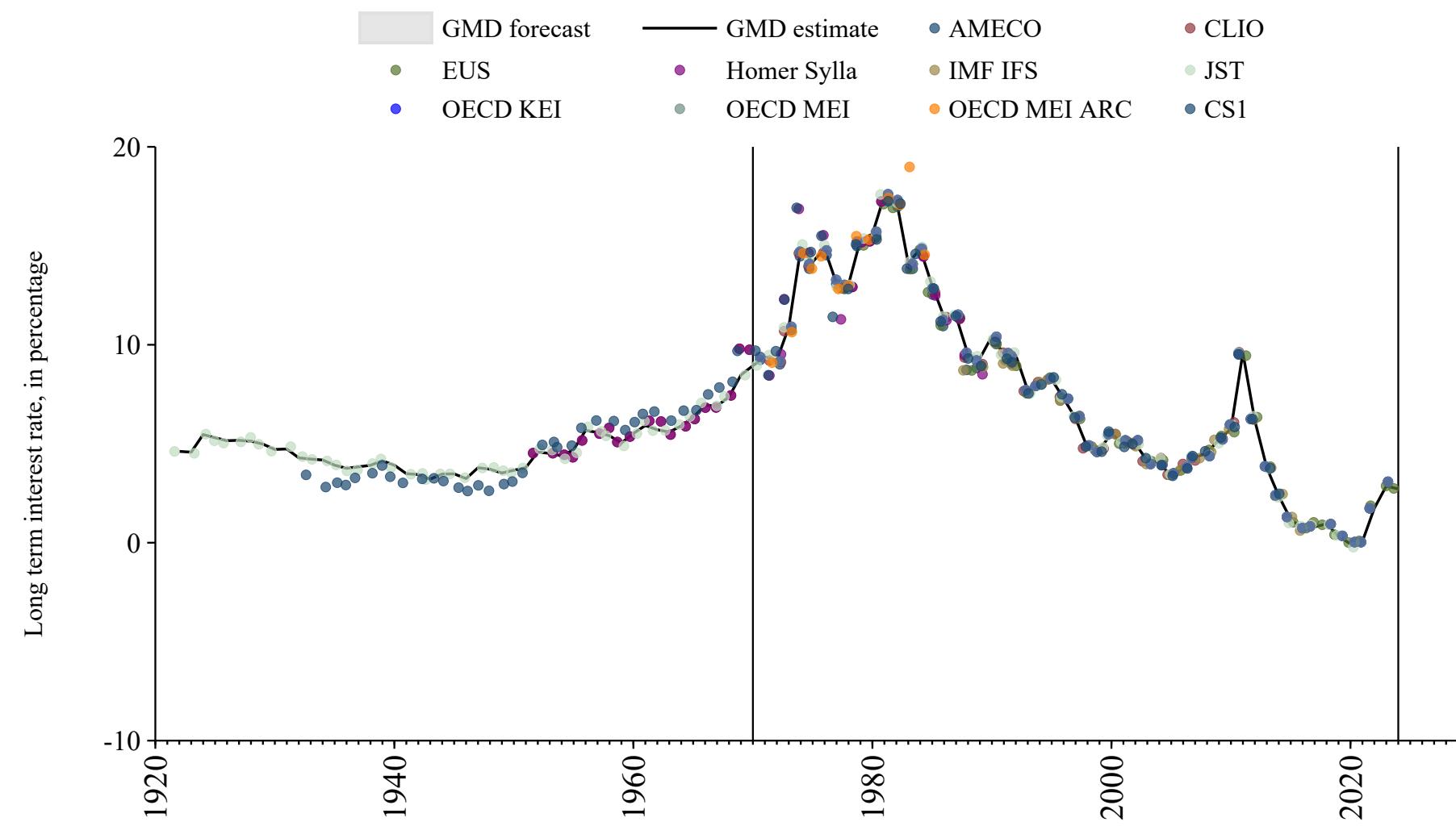
## Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024a)	2012 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



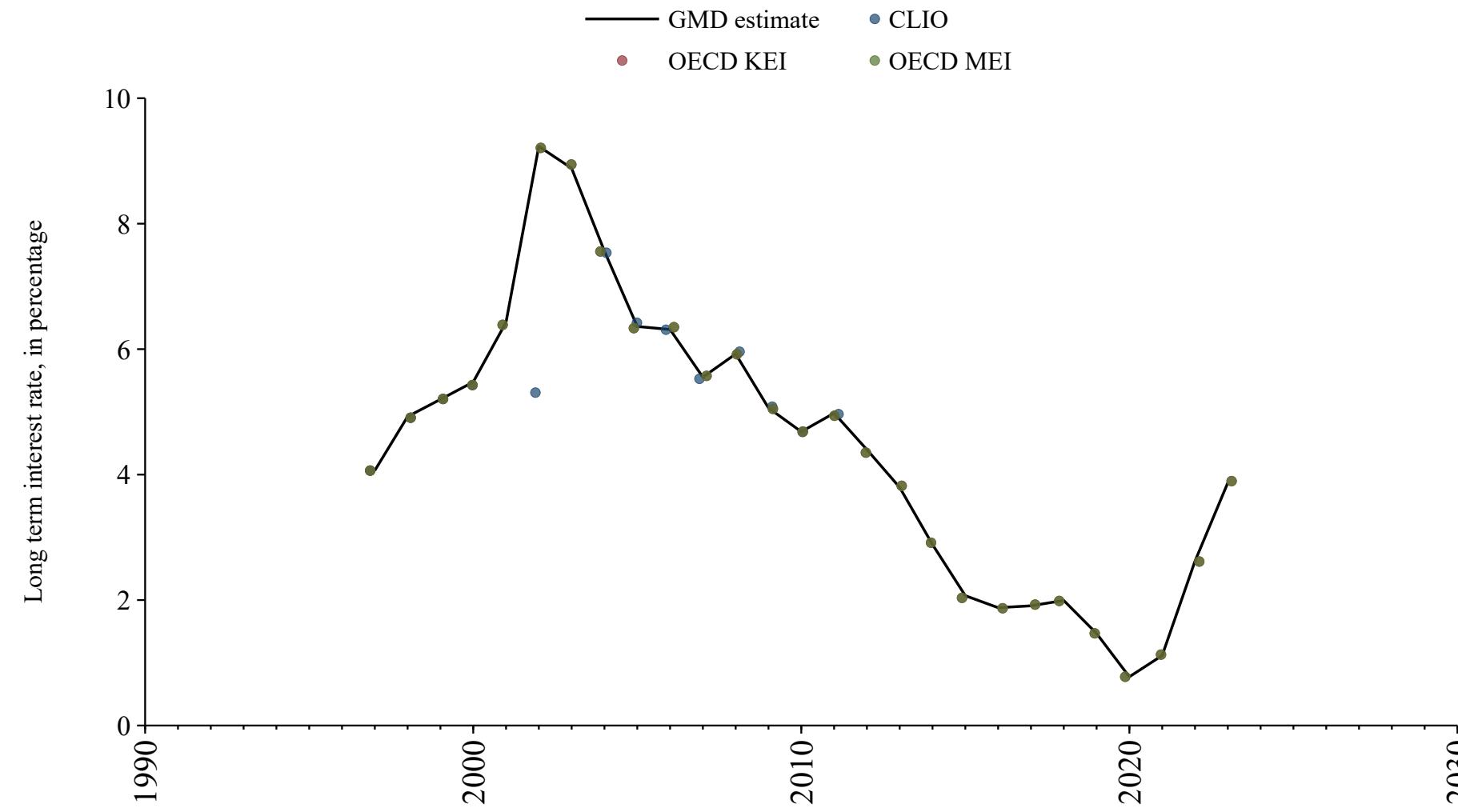
## Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1922 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971.
OECD (2024a)	1971 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



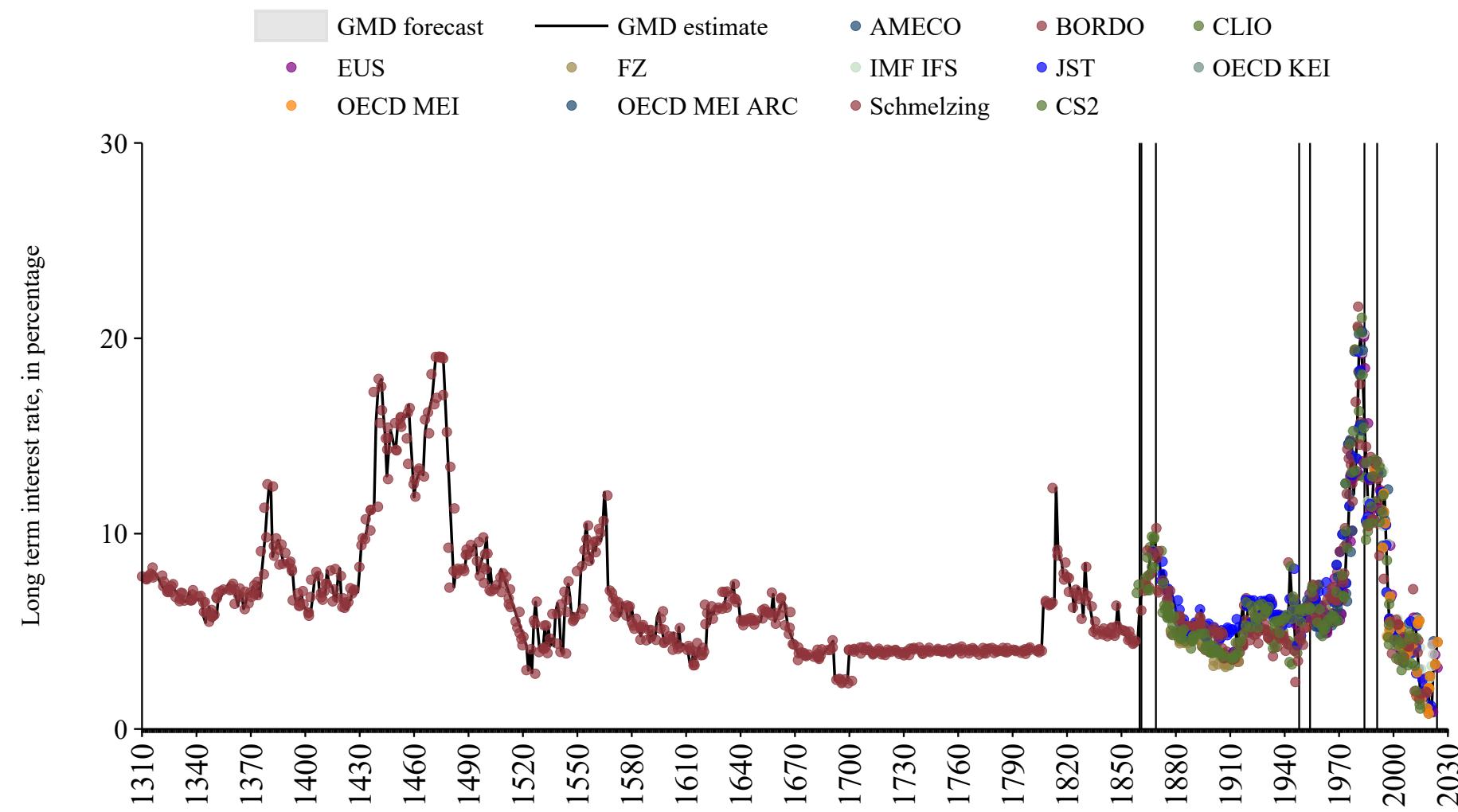
## Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024a)	1997 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



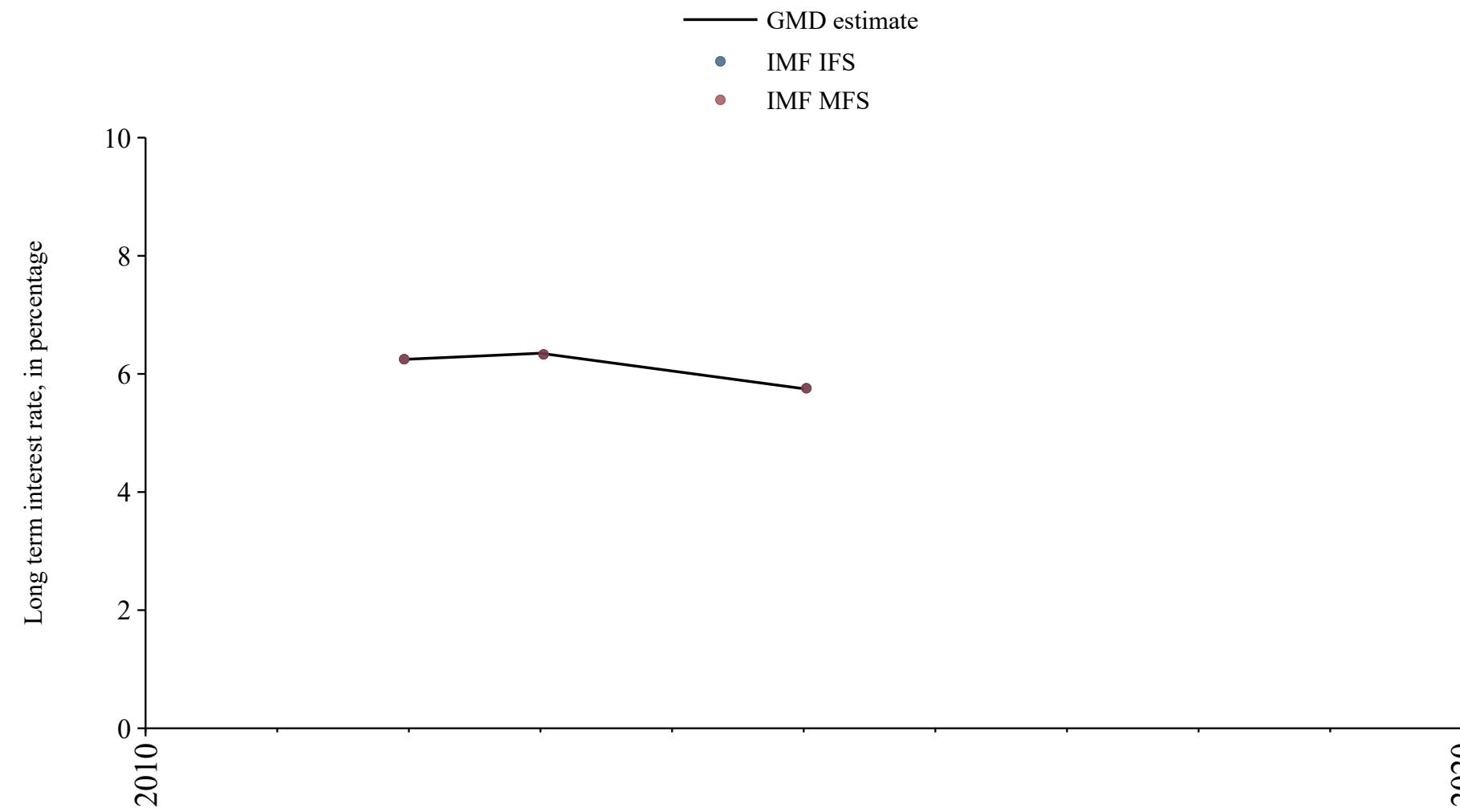
# Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Schmelzing (2019)	1310 - 1860	Spliced using overlapping data in 1861.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1861 - 1861	Spliced using overlapping data in 1862.
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1862 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949.
Commission (2024)	1949 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955.
OECD (2024b)	1955 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985.
Commission (2024)	1985 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
OECD (2024a)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



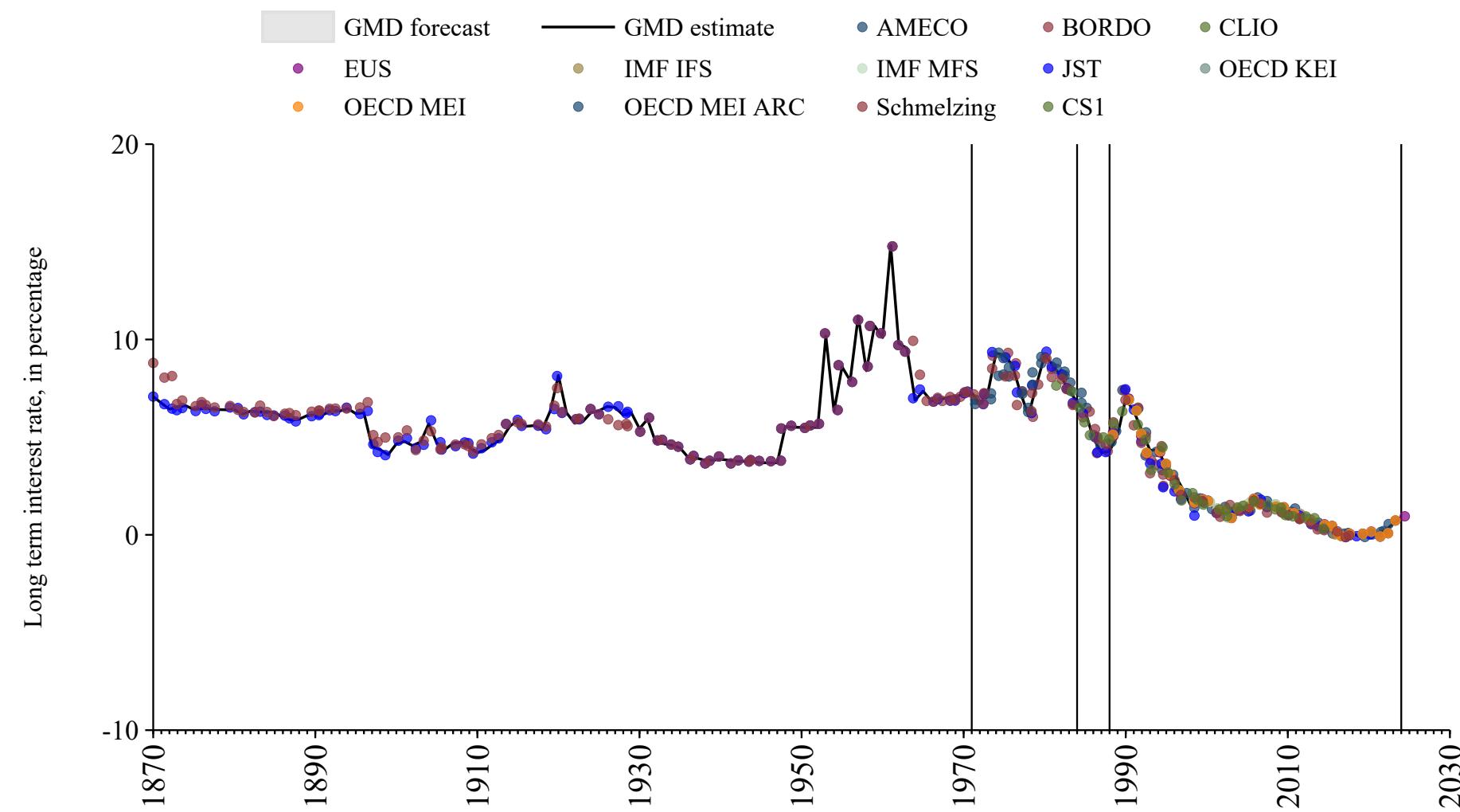
## Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	2012 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



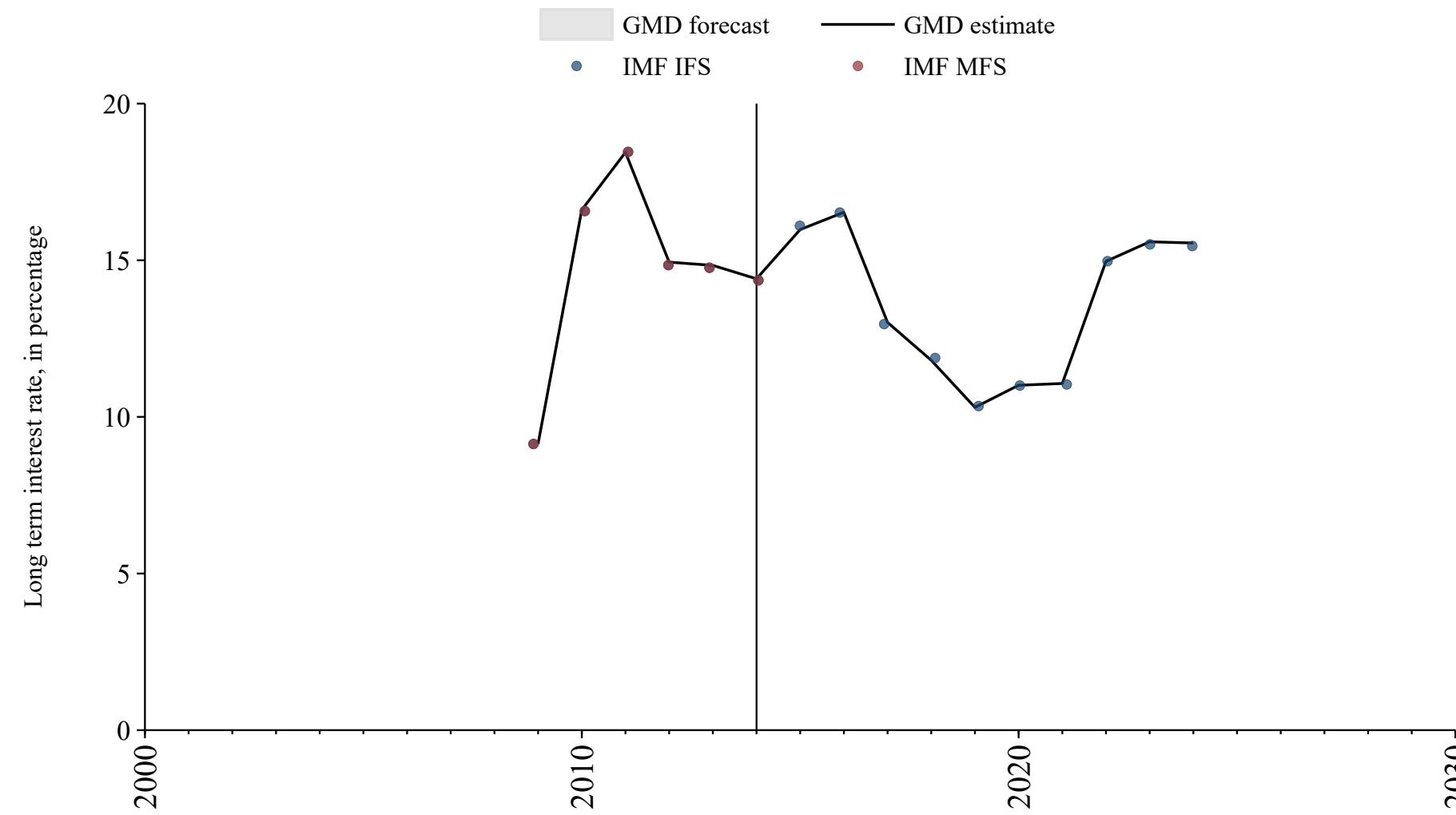
# Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
OECD (2024b)	1972 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1985 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989.
OECD (2024a)	1989 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



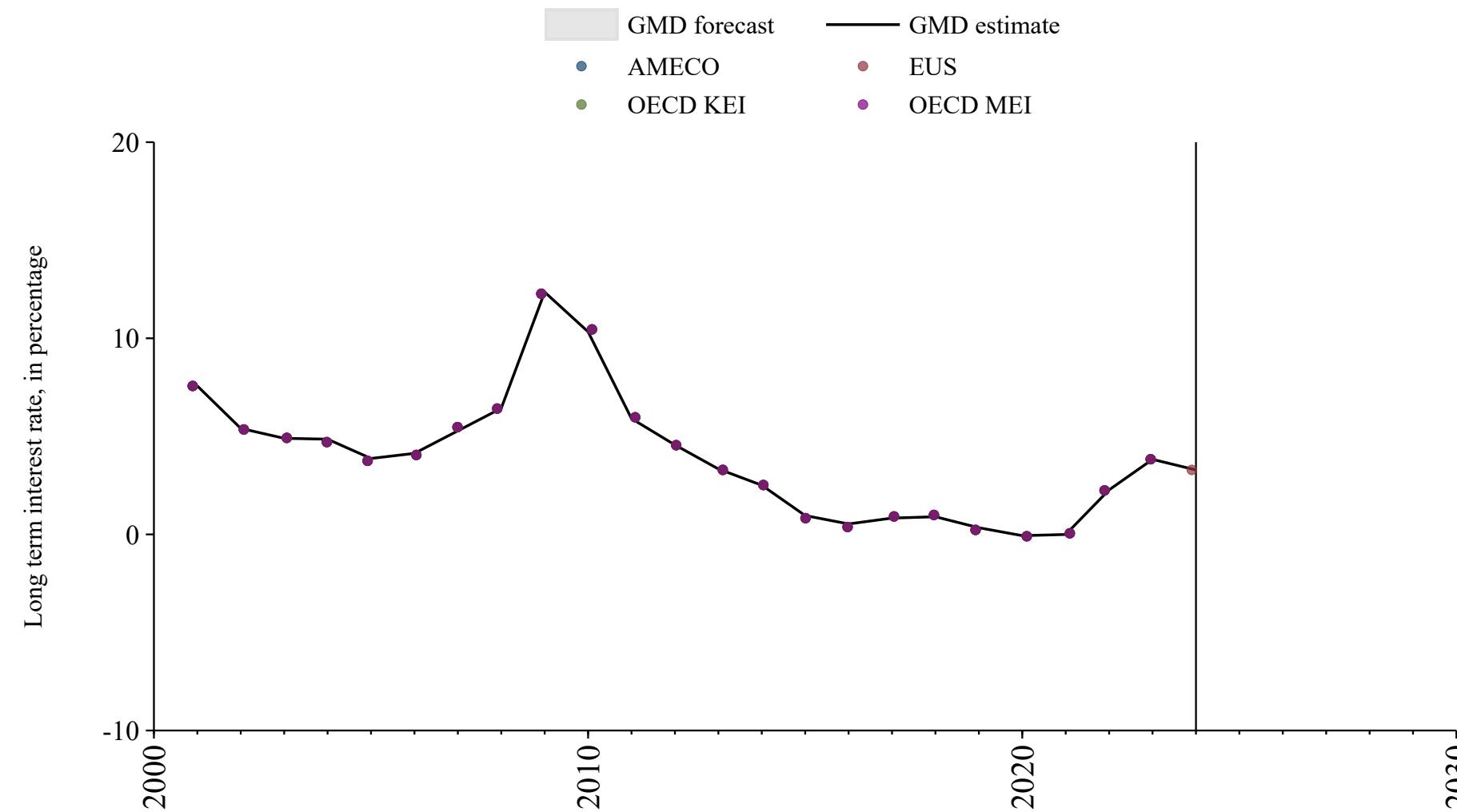
## Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2009 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2015 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



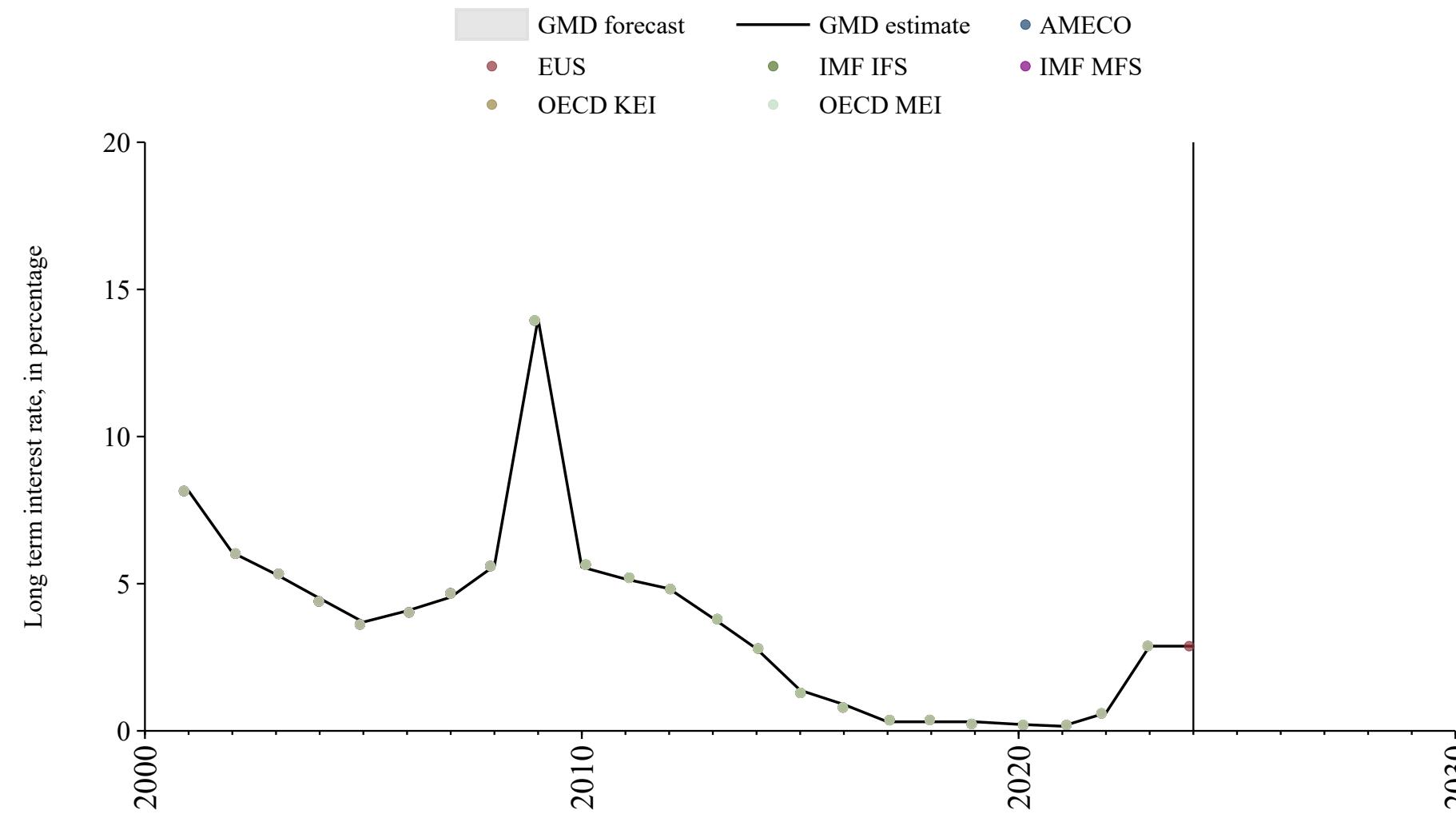
## Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024a)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



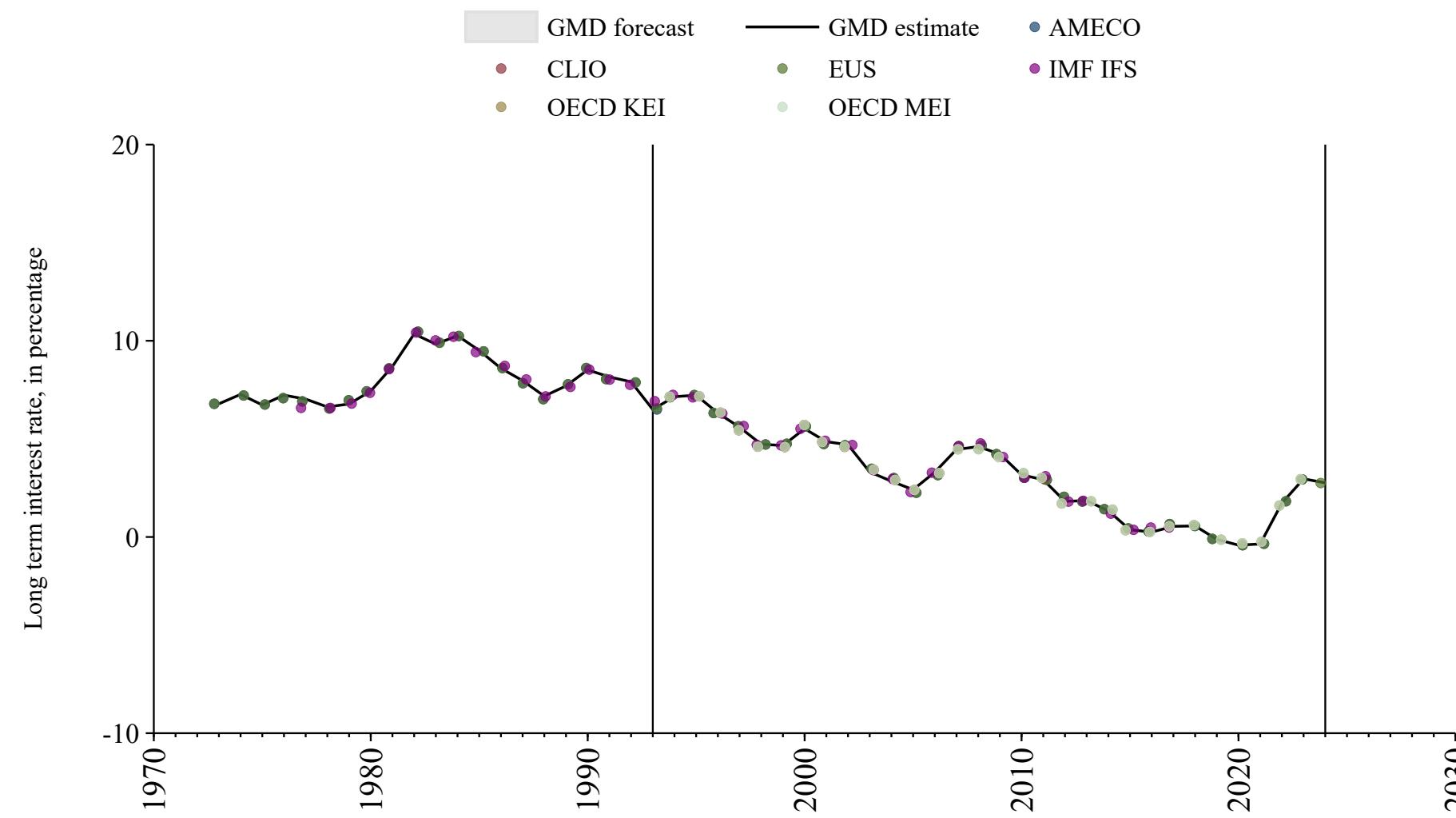
## Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024a)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



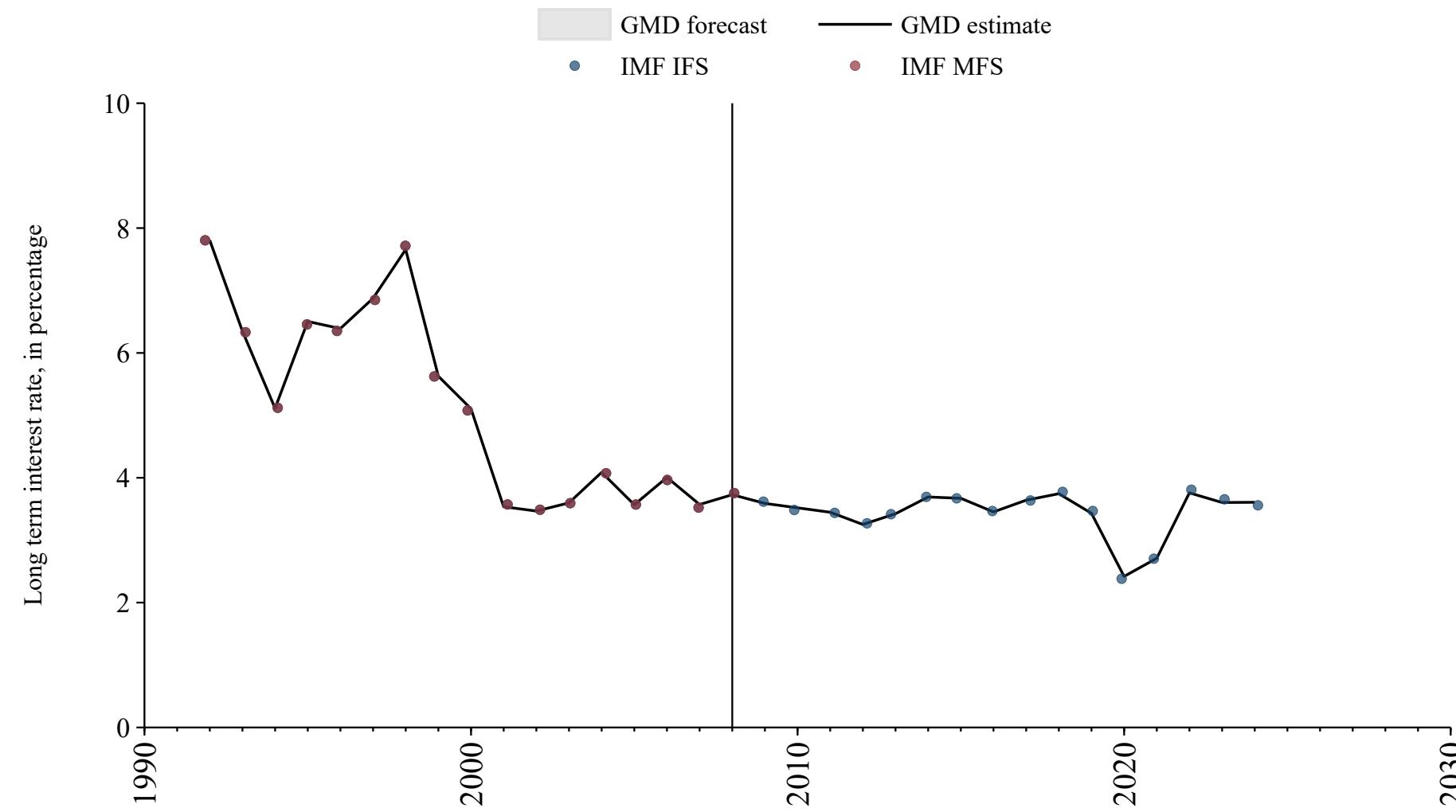
## Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
Commission (2024)	1973 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
OECD (2024a)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



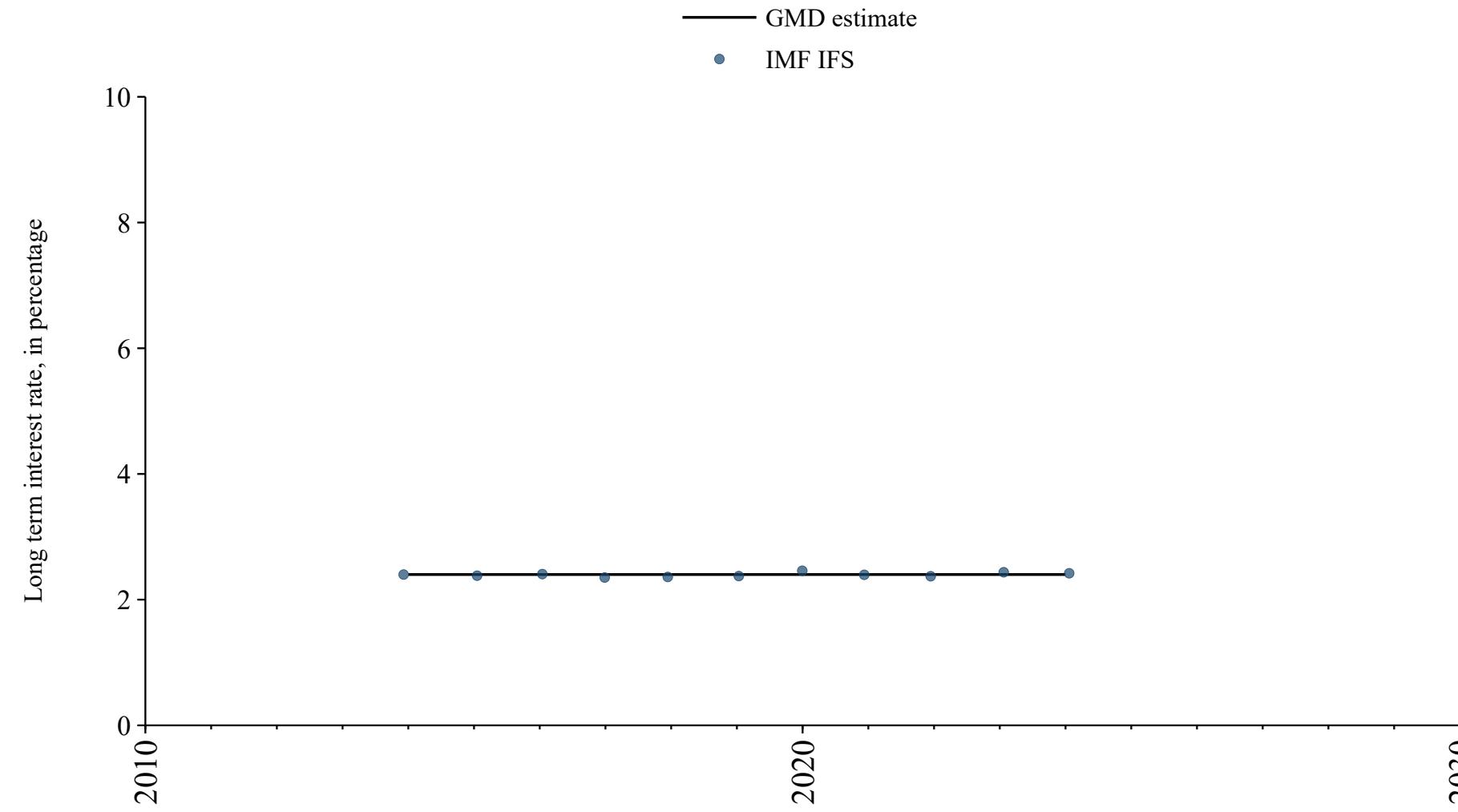
## Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1992 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



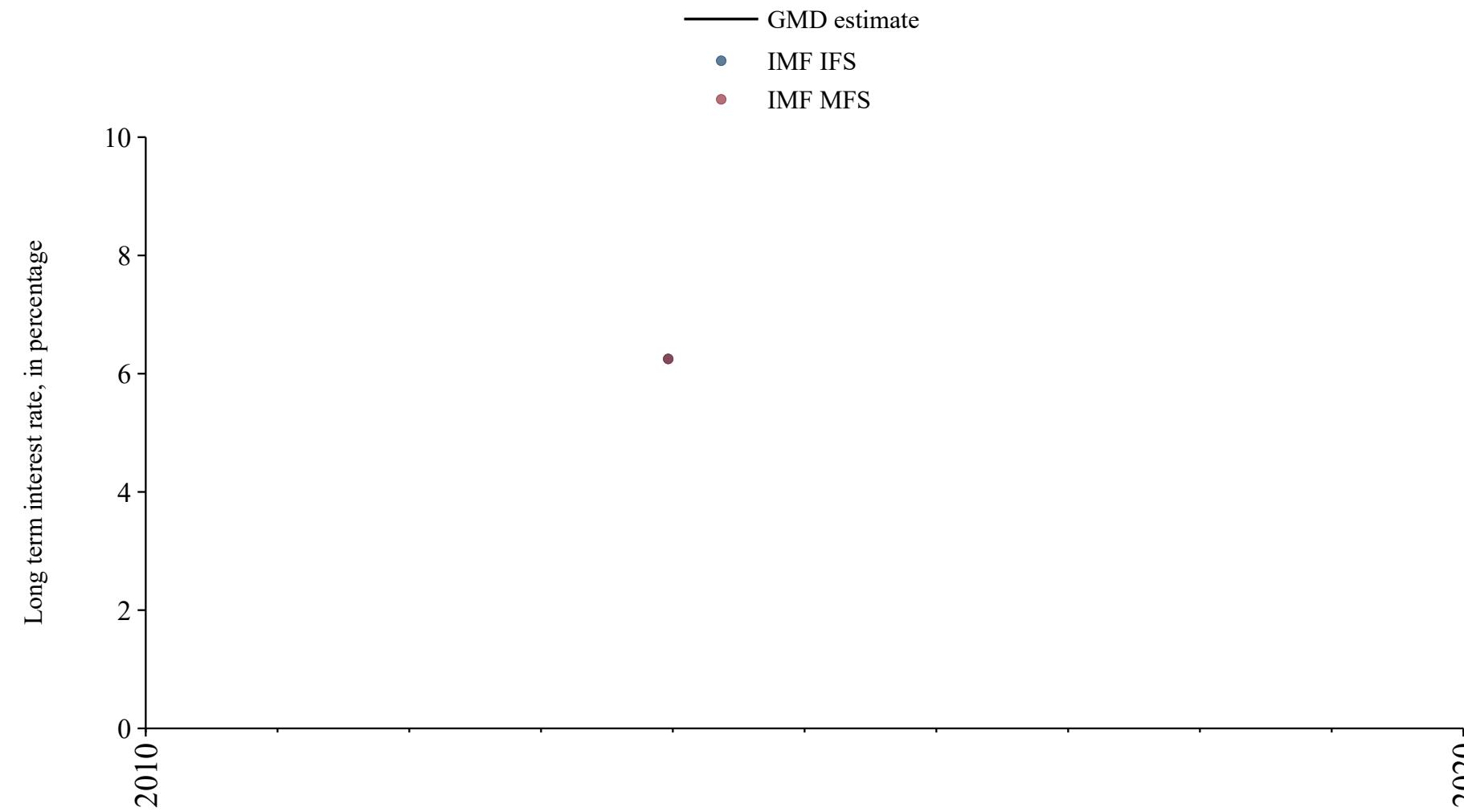
## Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	2014 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



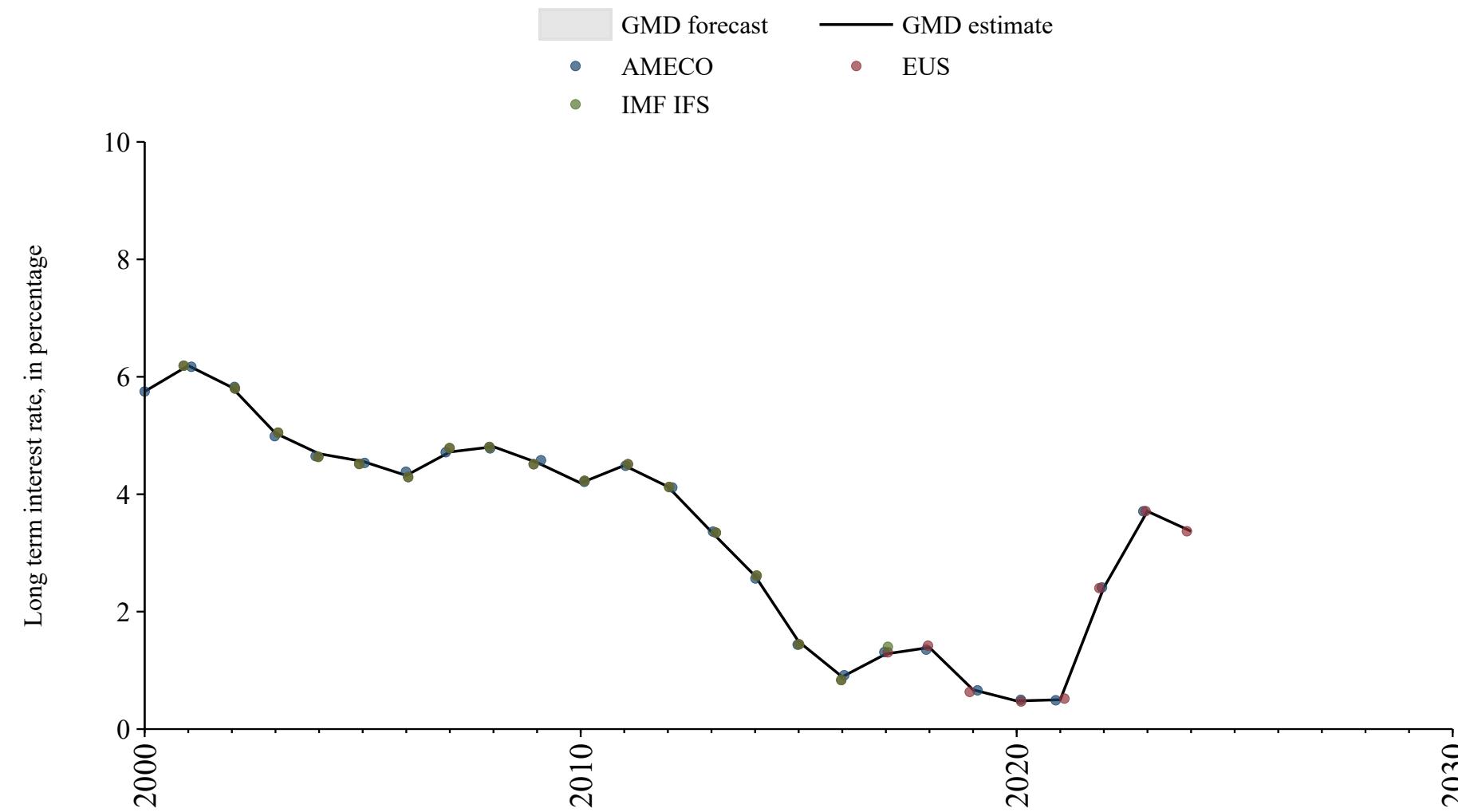
## Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	2014 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.



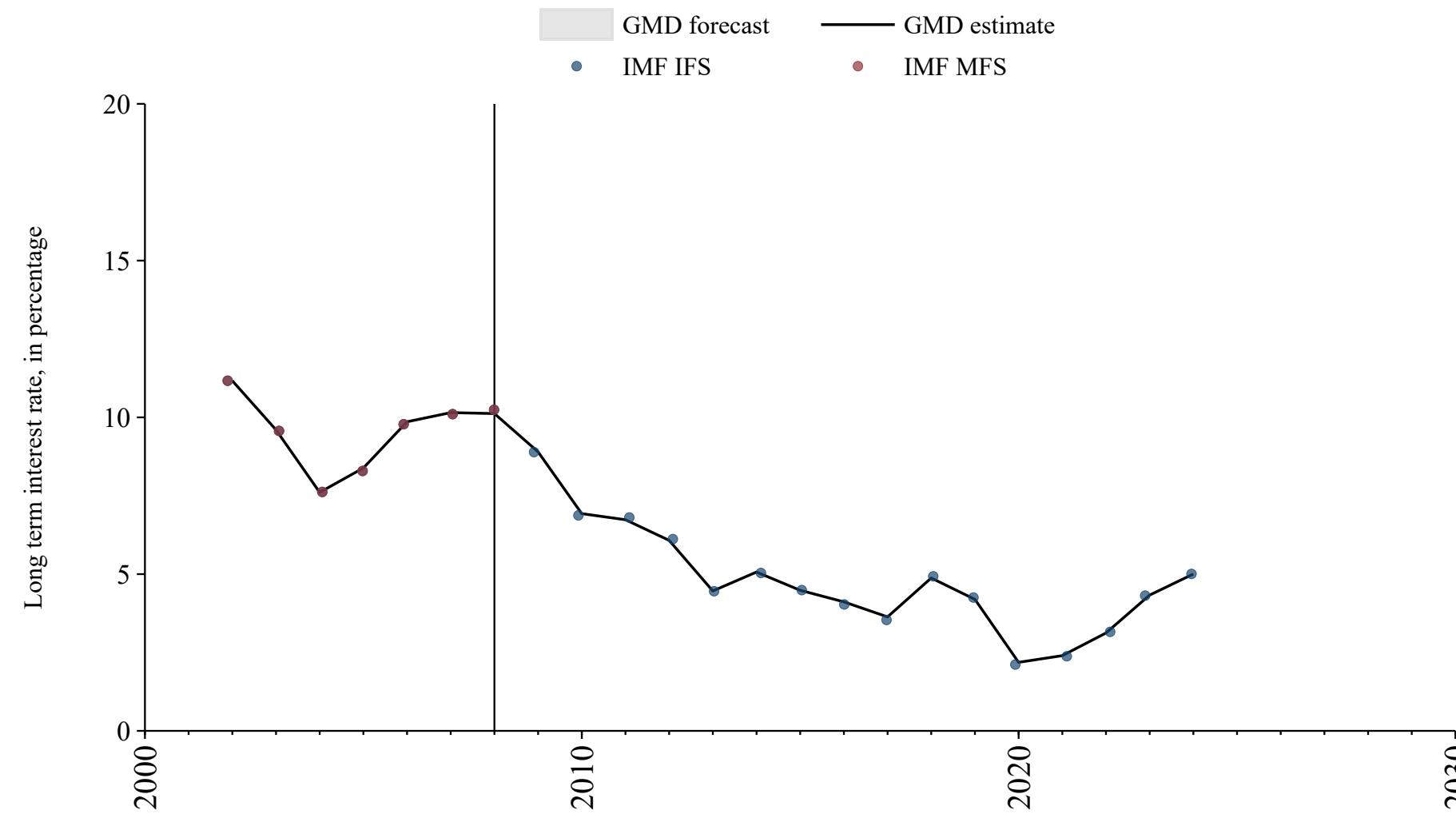
## Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	2000 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
Commission (2024)	2001 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



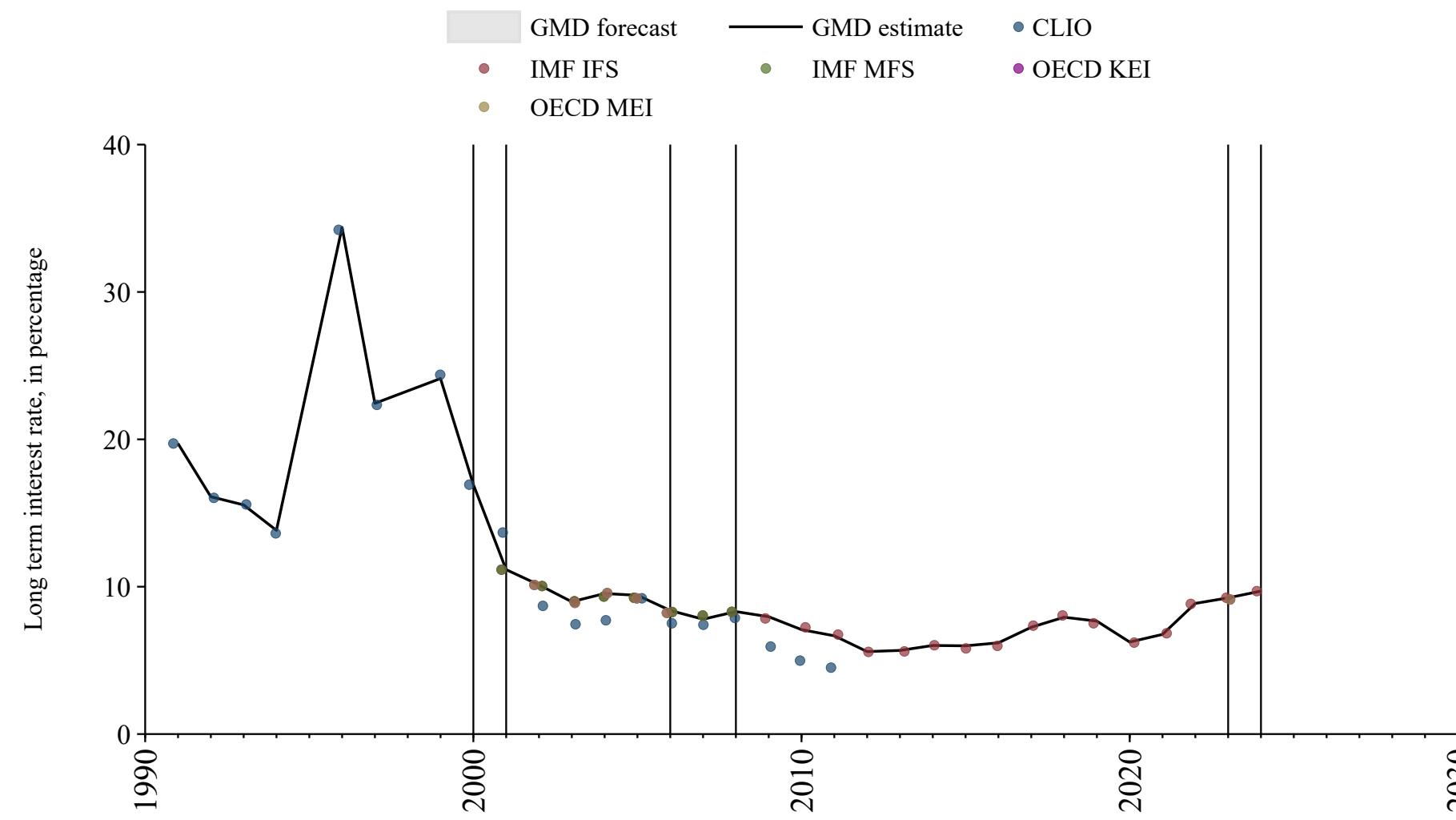
## Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2002 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



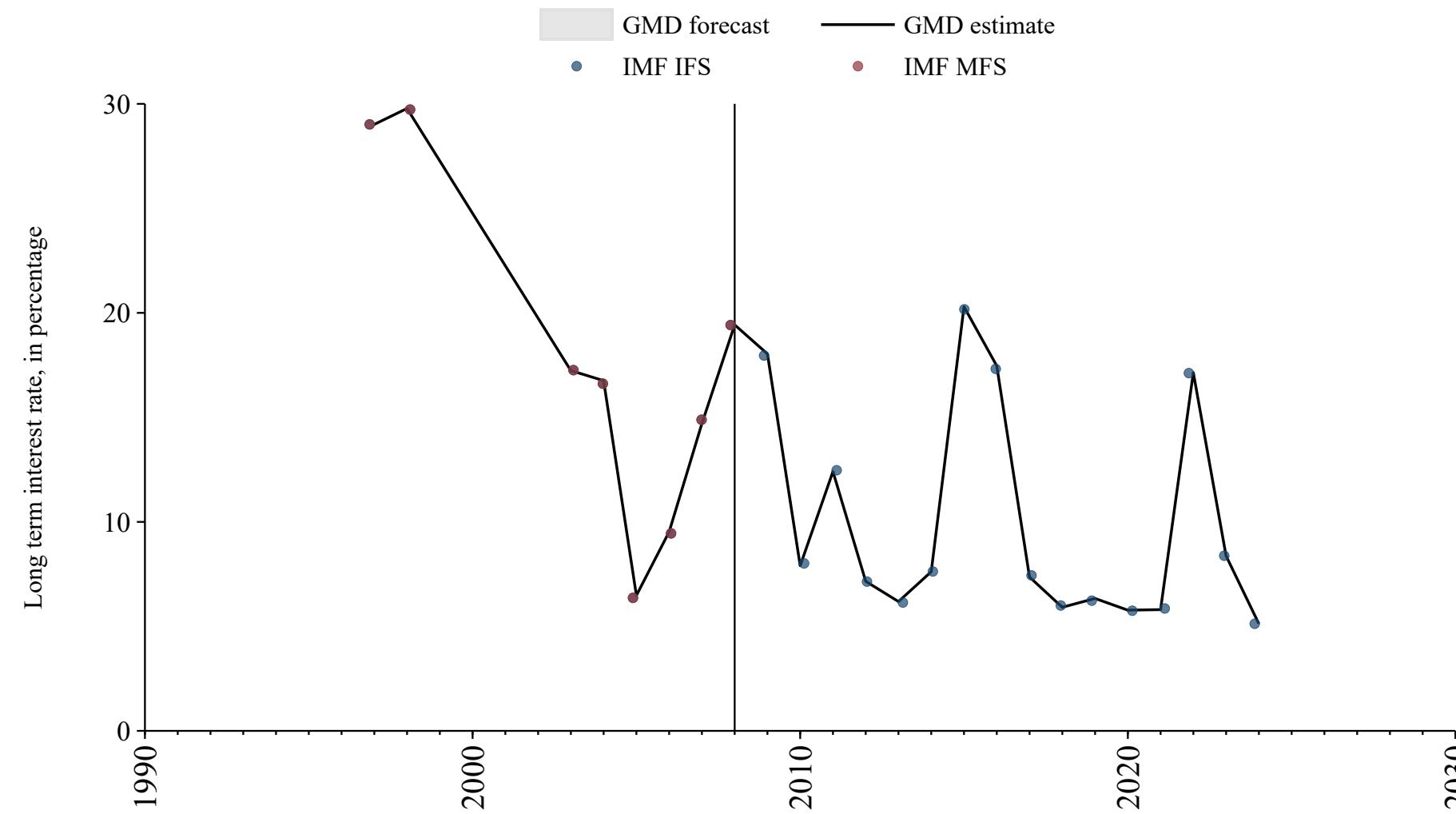
## Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1991 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2001 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
OECD (2024a)	2002 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2007 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD (2024a)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



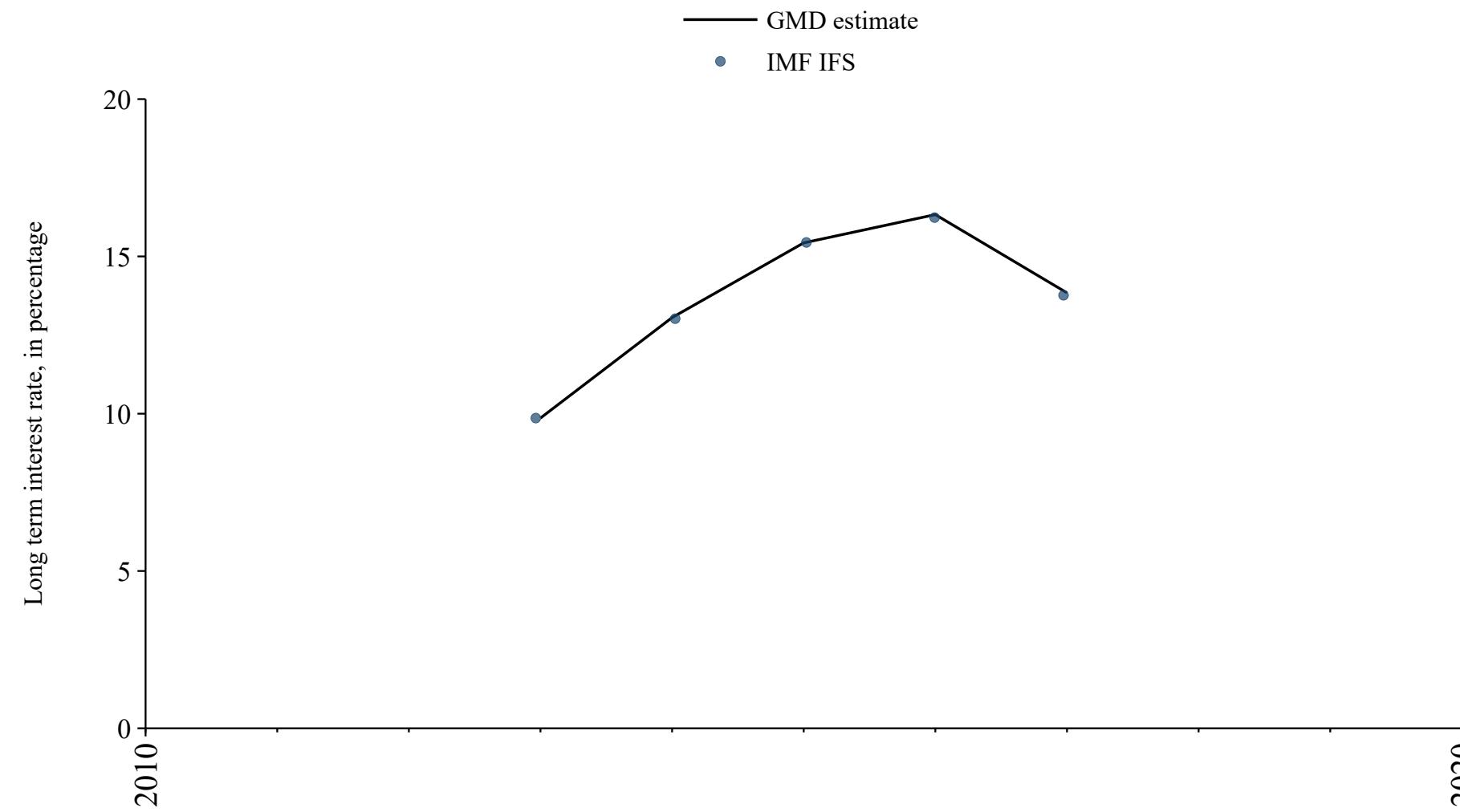
## Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1997 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



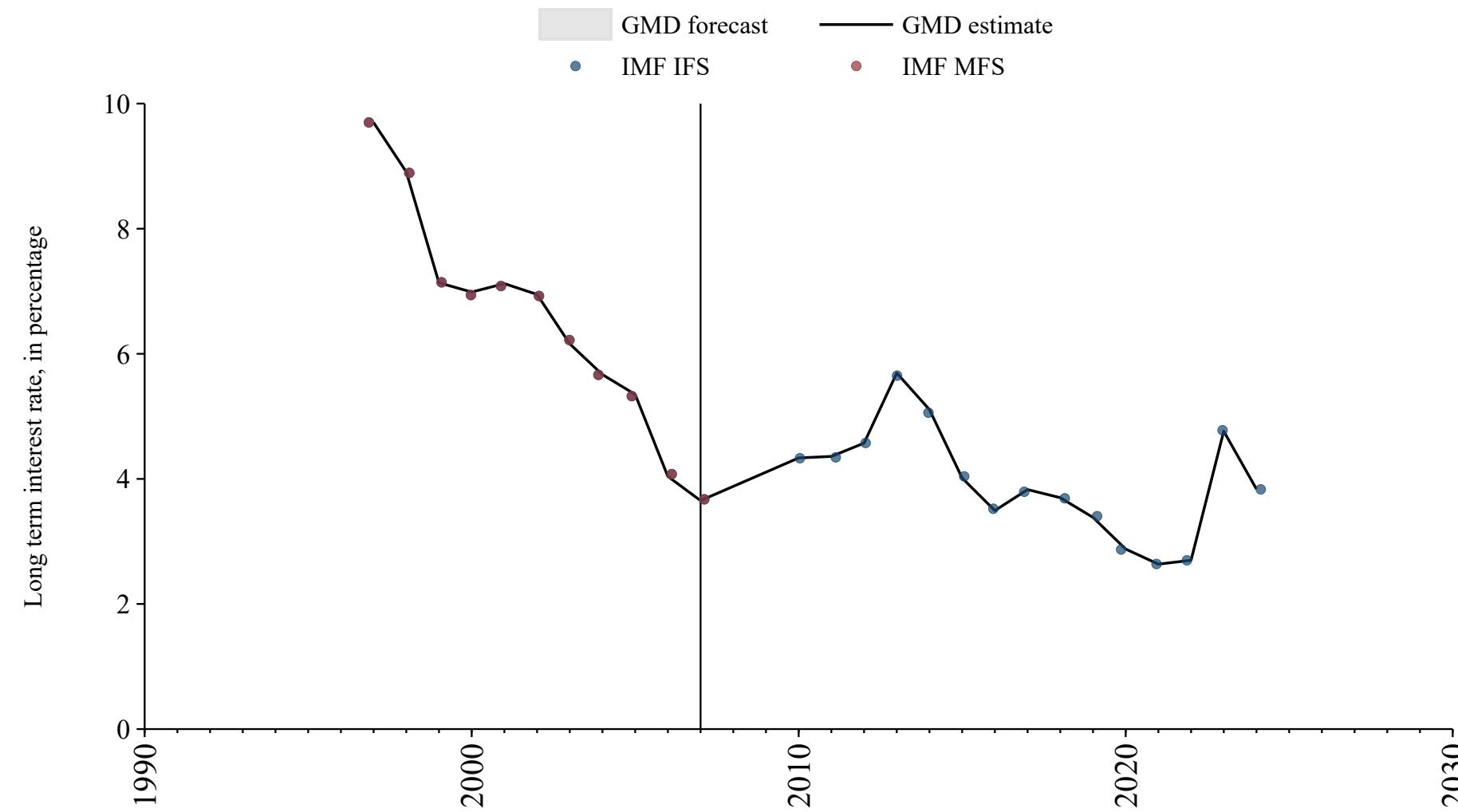
## Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	2013 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



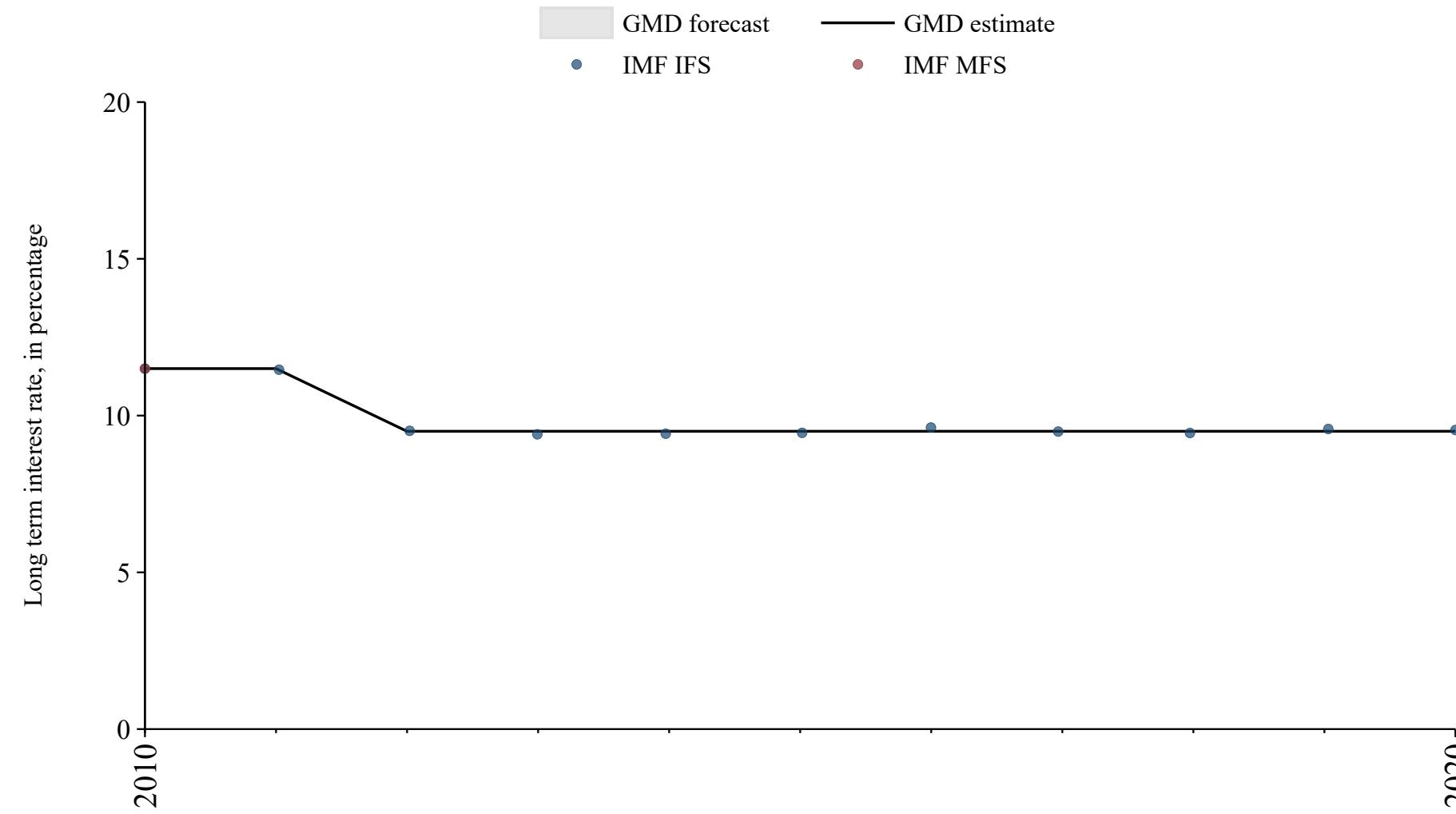
## Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1997 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2008 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



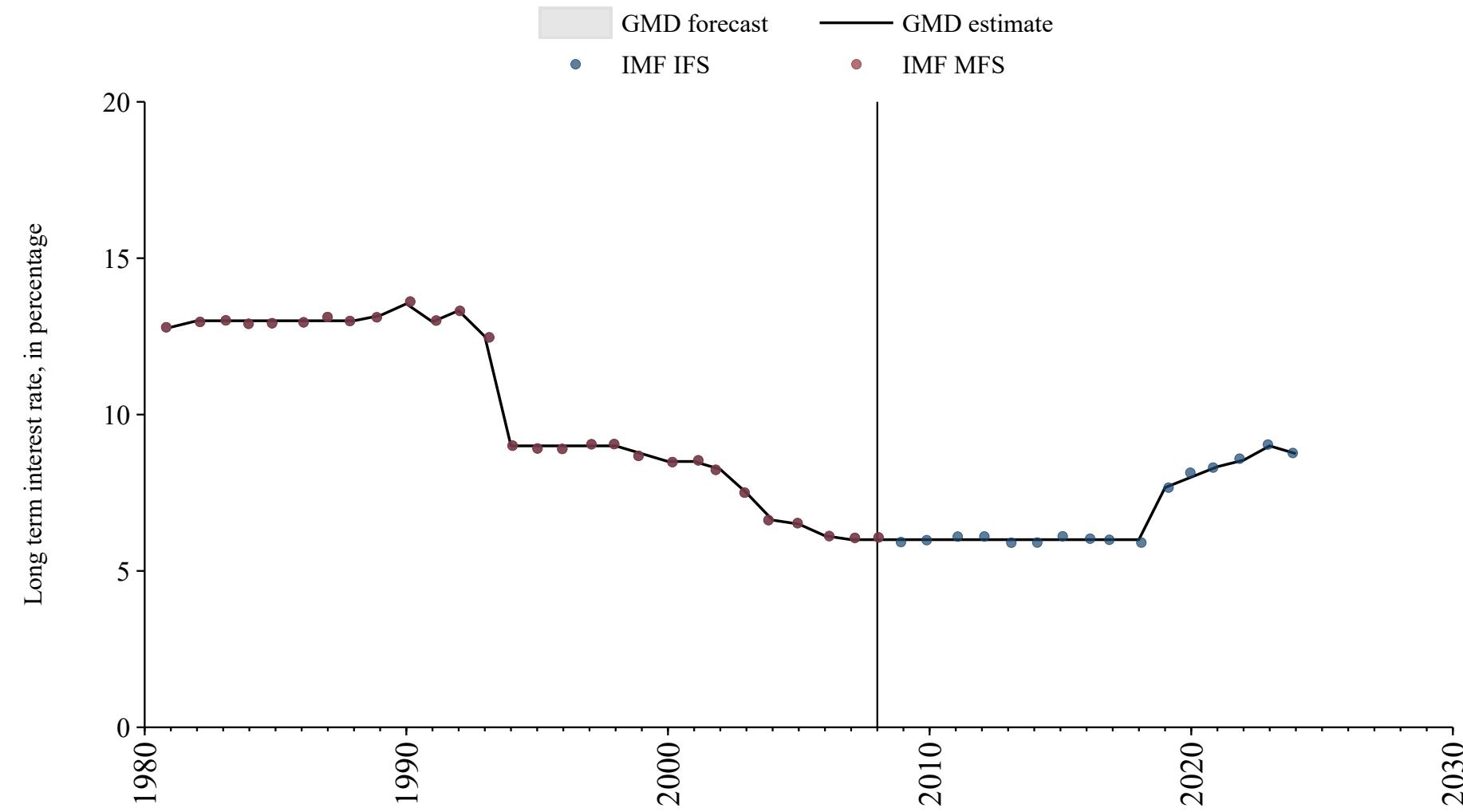
## Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2010 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2011 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



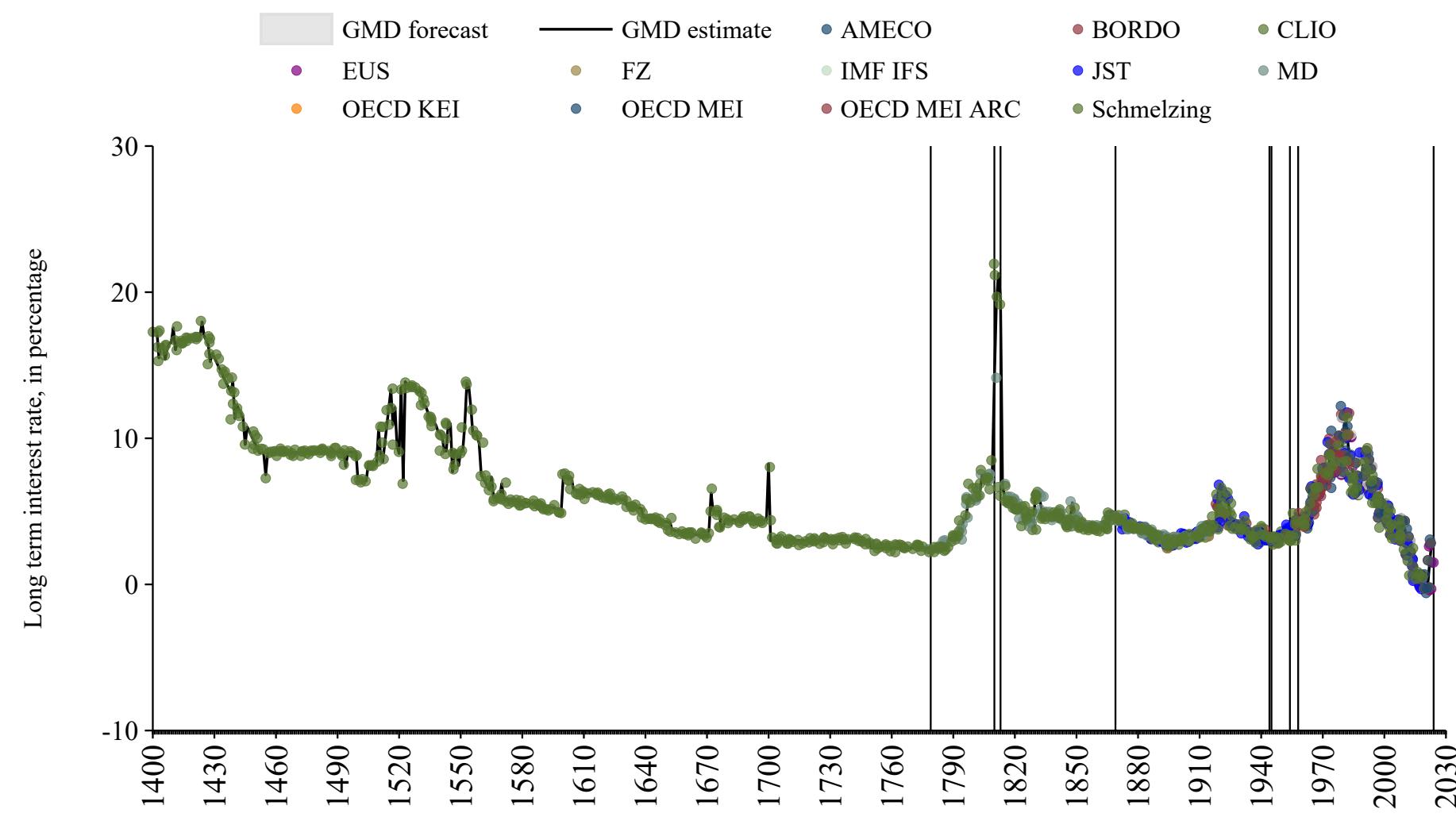
## Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1981 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



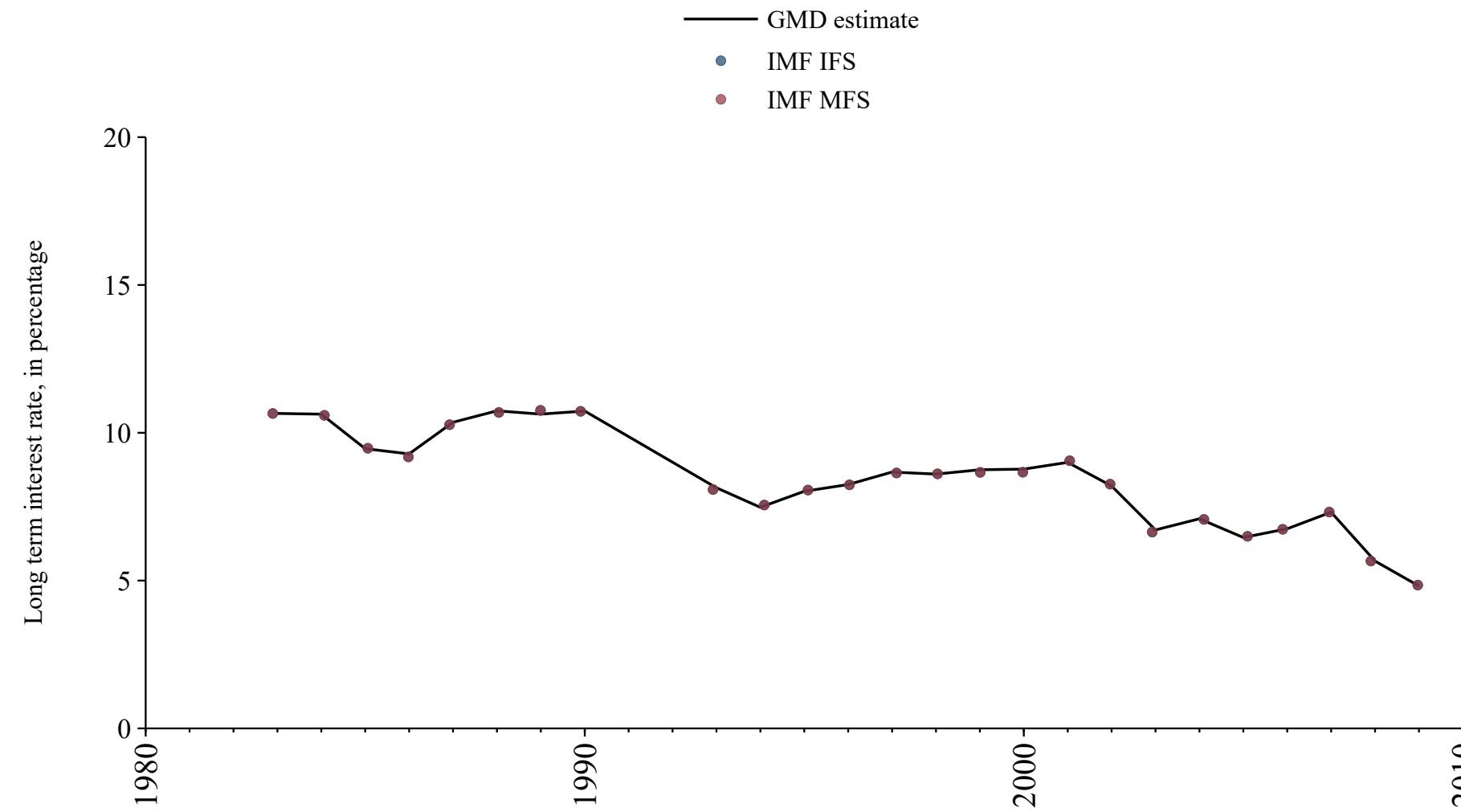
## Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Schmelzing (2019)	1400 - 1779	Spliced using overlapping data in 1780.
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1780 - 1810	Spliced using overlapping data in 1811.
Schmelzing (2019)	1811 - 1813	Spliced using overlapping data in 1814.
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1814 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1945 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1946 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955.
OECD (2024b)	1955 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959.
OECD (2024a)	1959 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



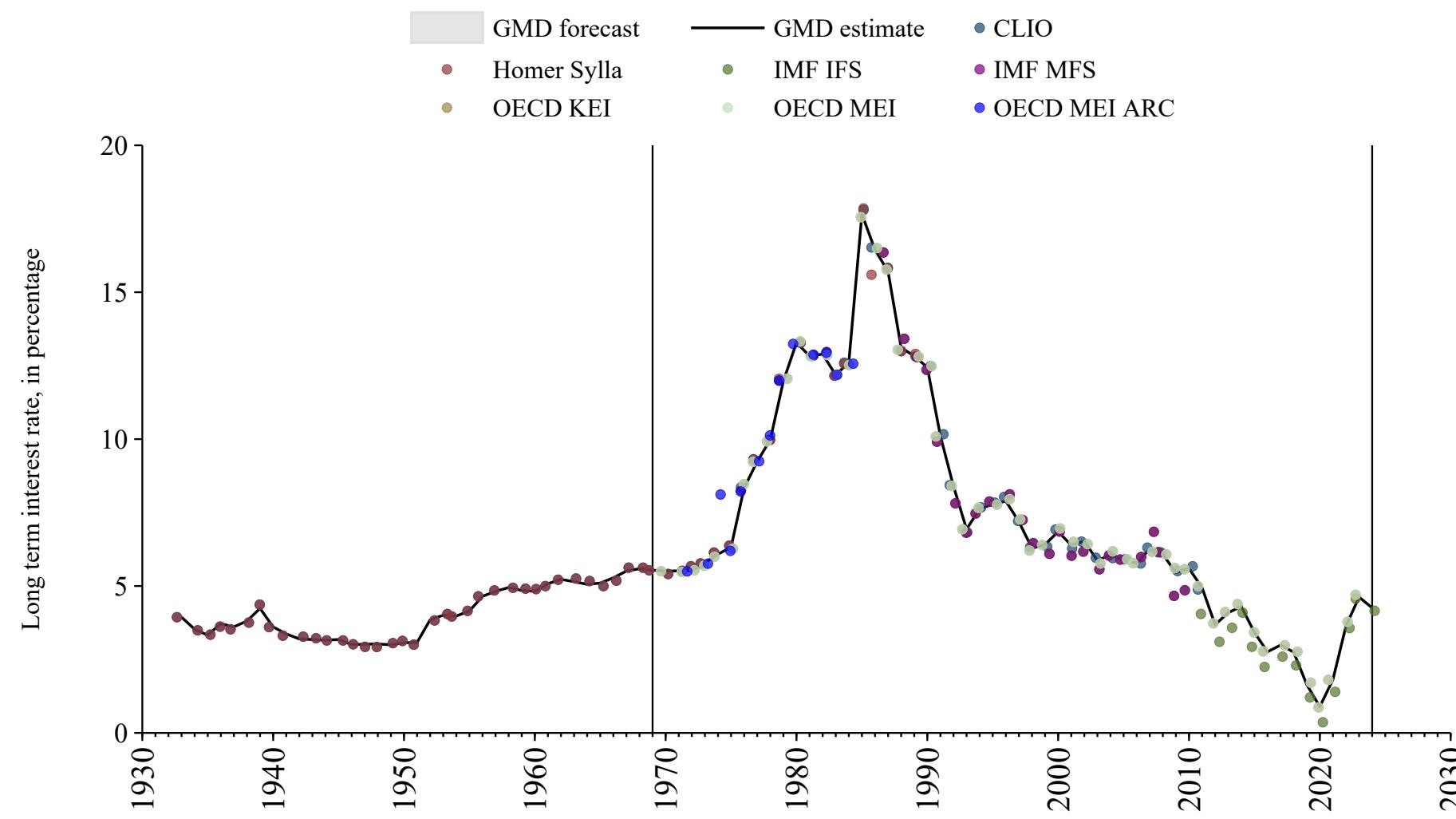
## Netherlands Antilles

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1983 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.



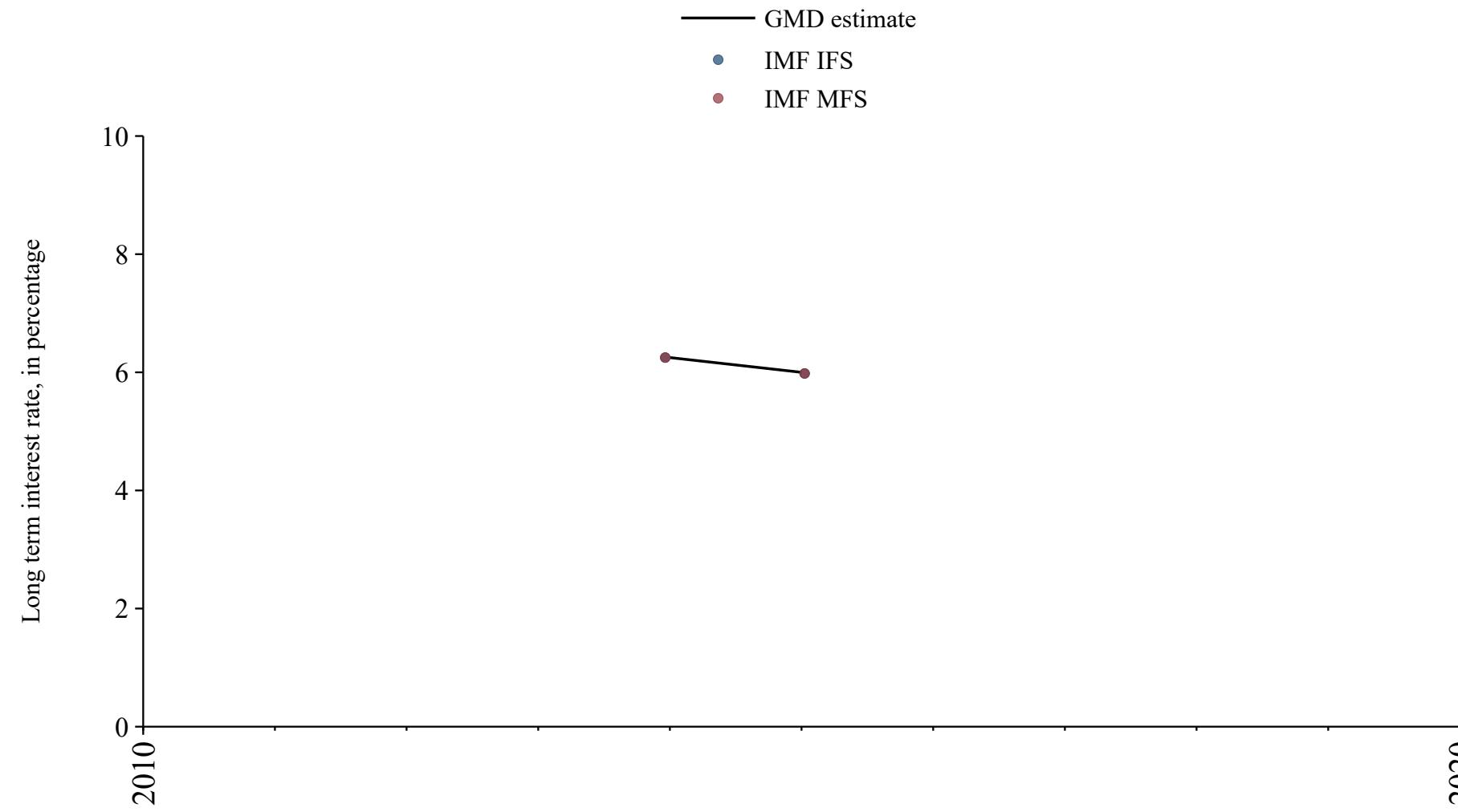
## New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1933 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
OECD (2024a)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



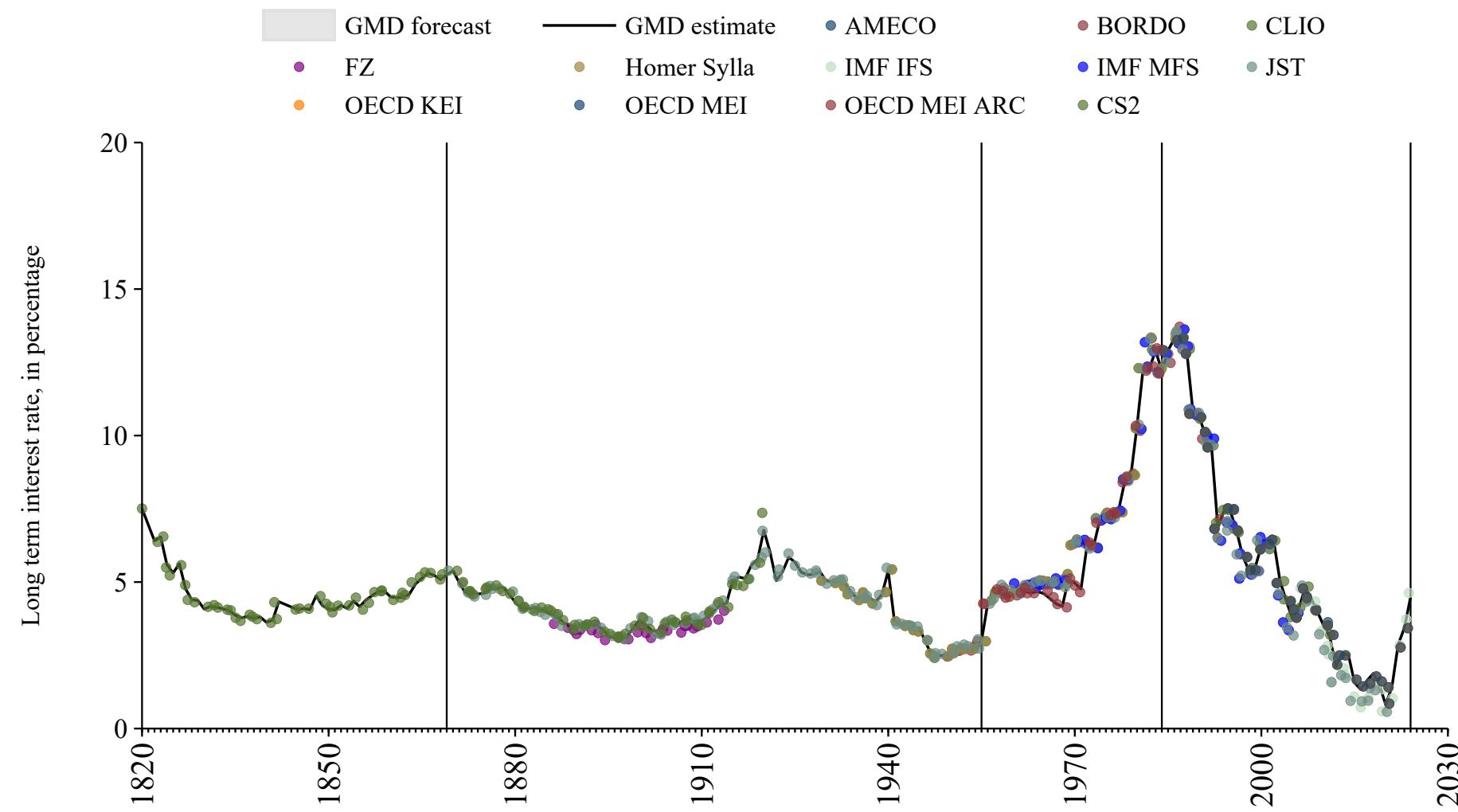
## Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	2014 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



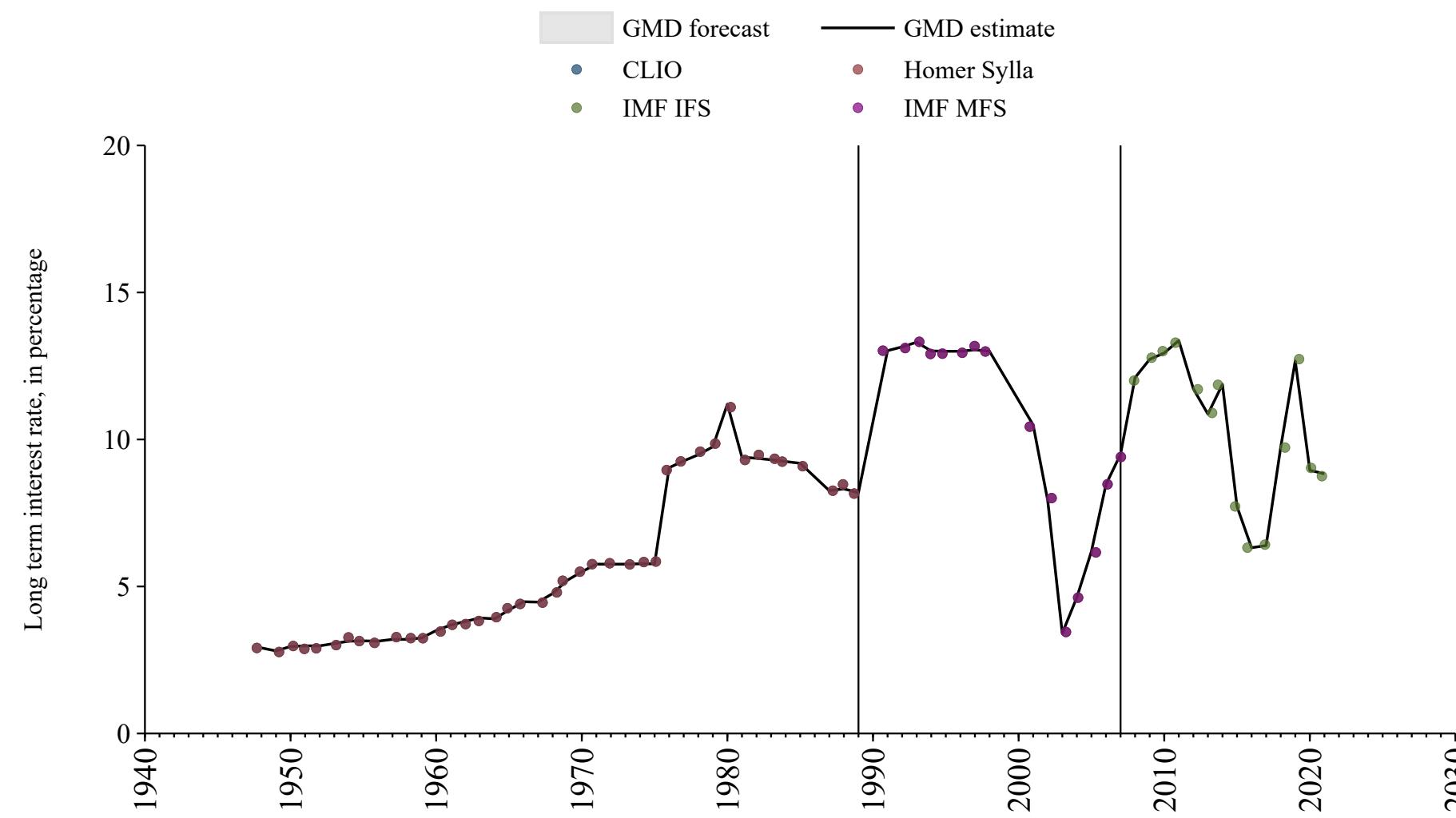
## Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Norges Bank	1820 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1955	Spliced using overlapping data in 1956.
OECD (2024b)	1956 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985.
OECD (2024a)	1985 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



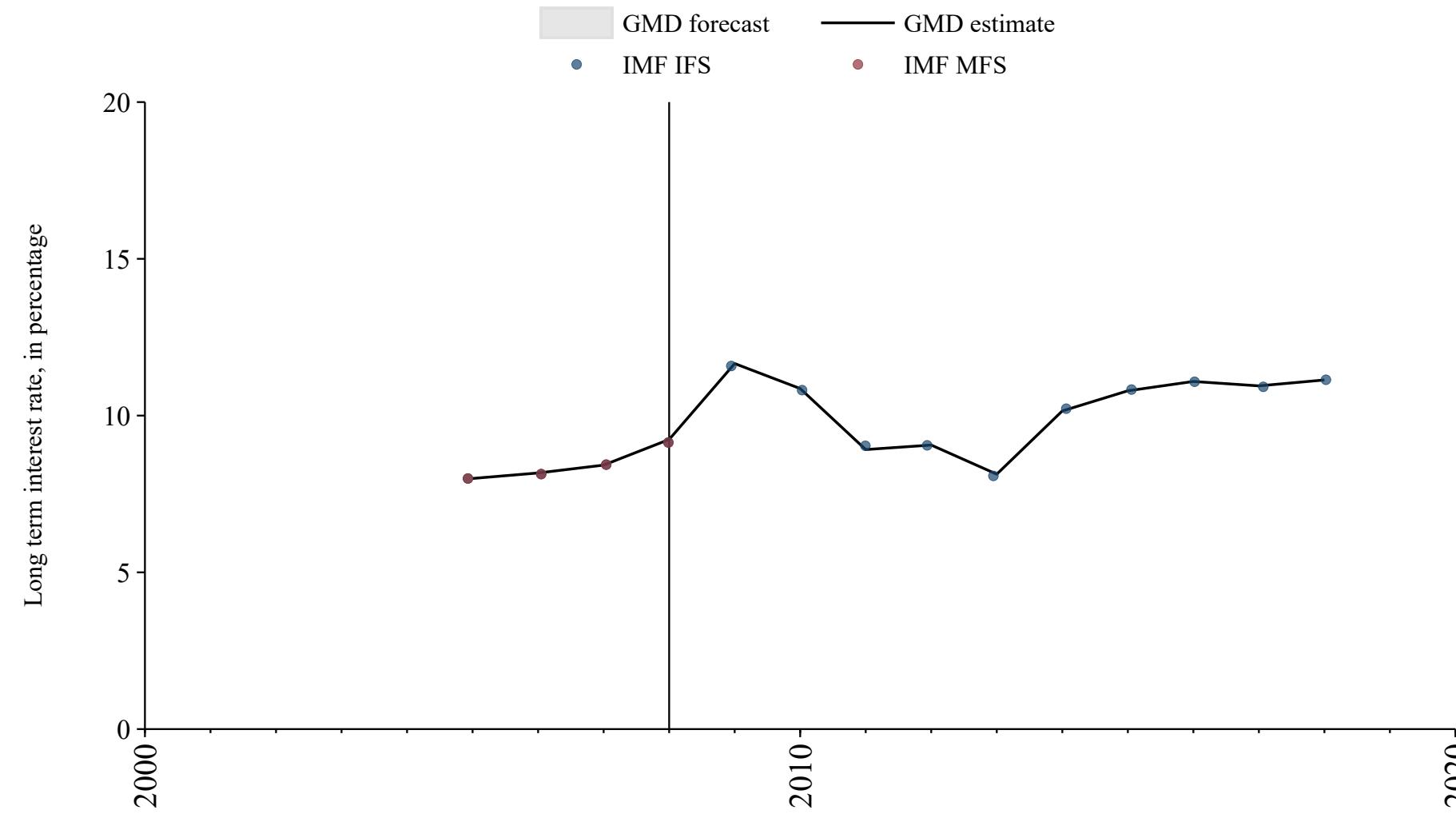
## Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1948 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1990 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2008 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



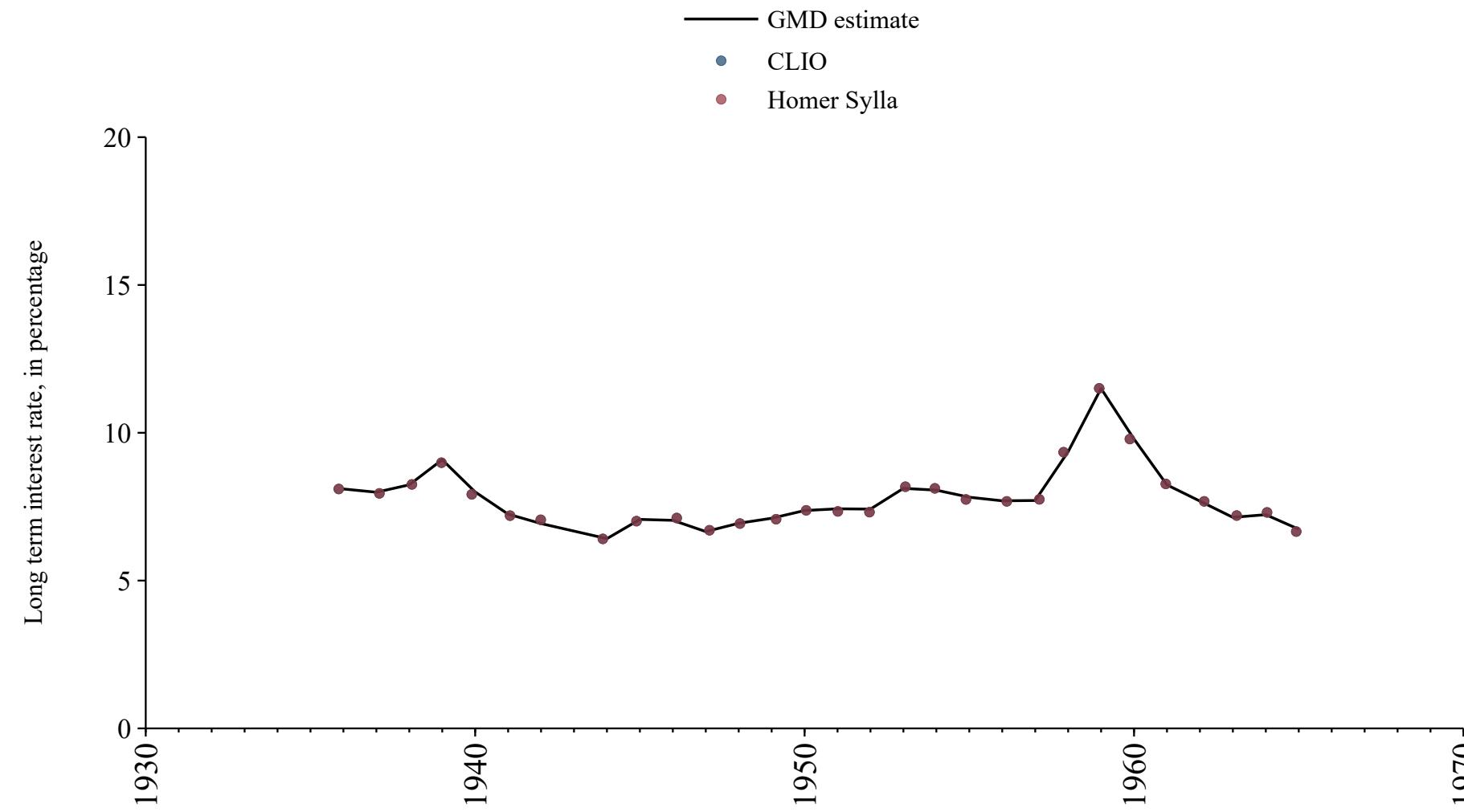
## Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	2005 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	2009 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.



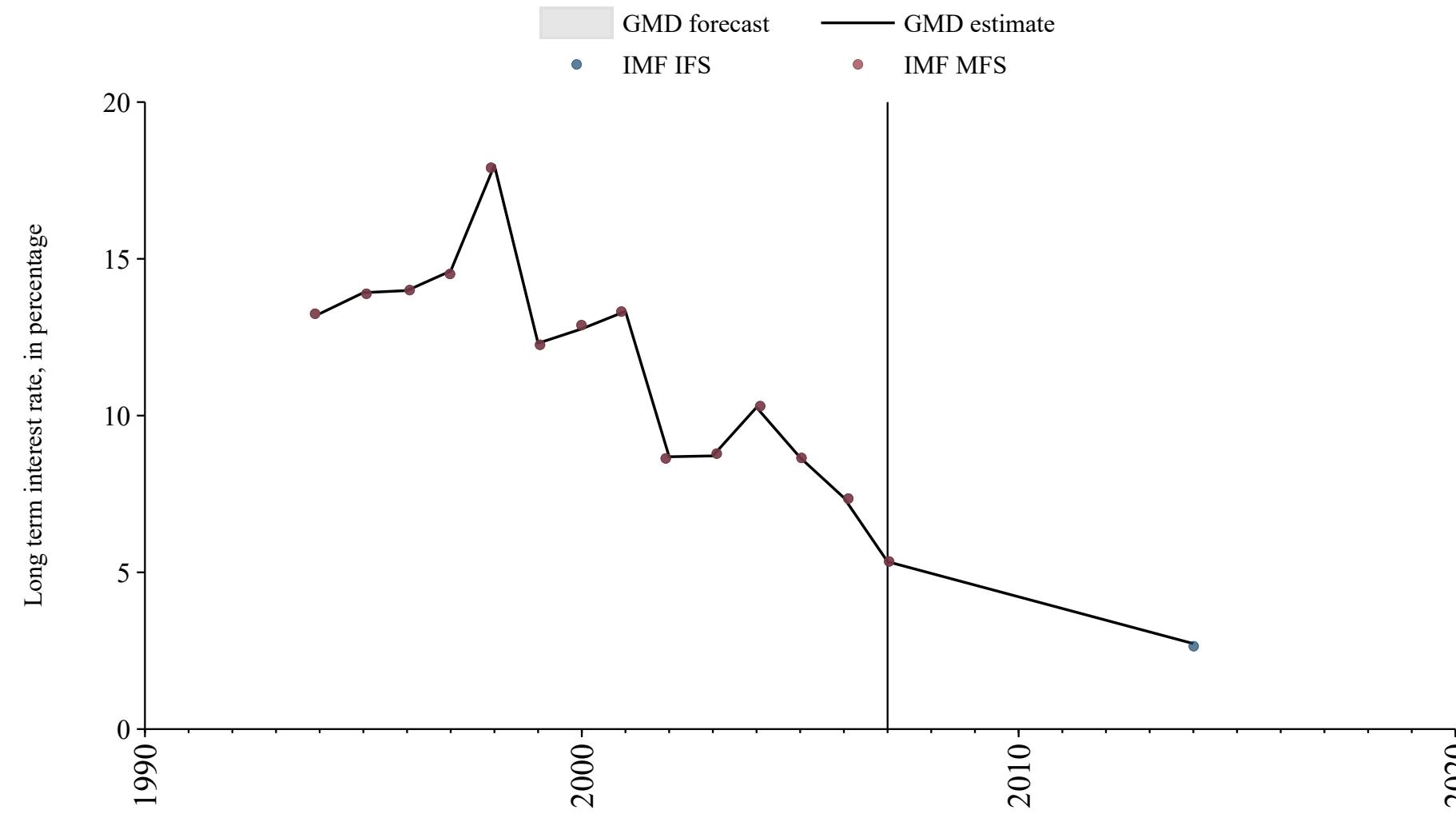
## Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Homer and Sylla (1996)</a>	1936 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966.



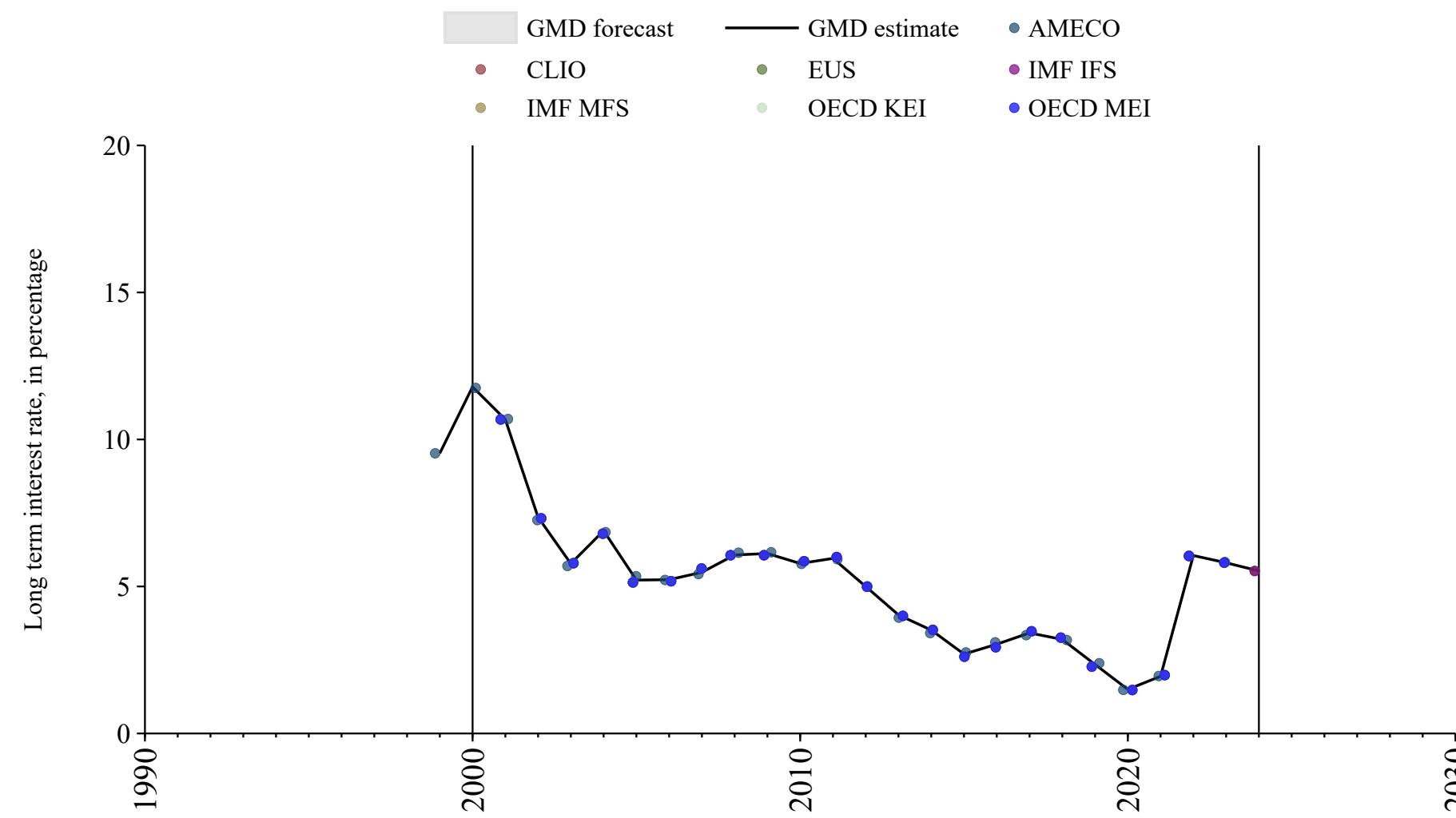
## Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1994 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	2008 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.



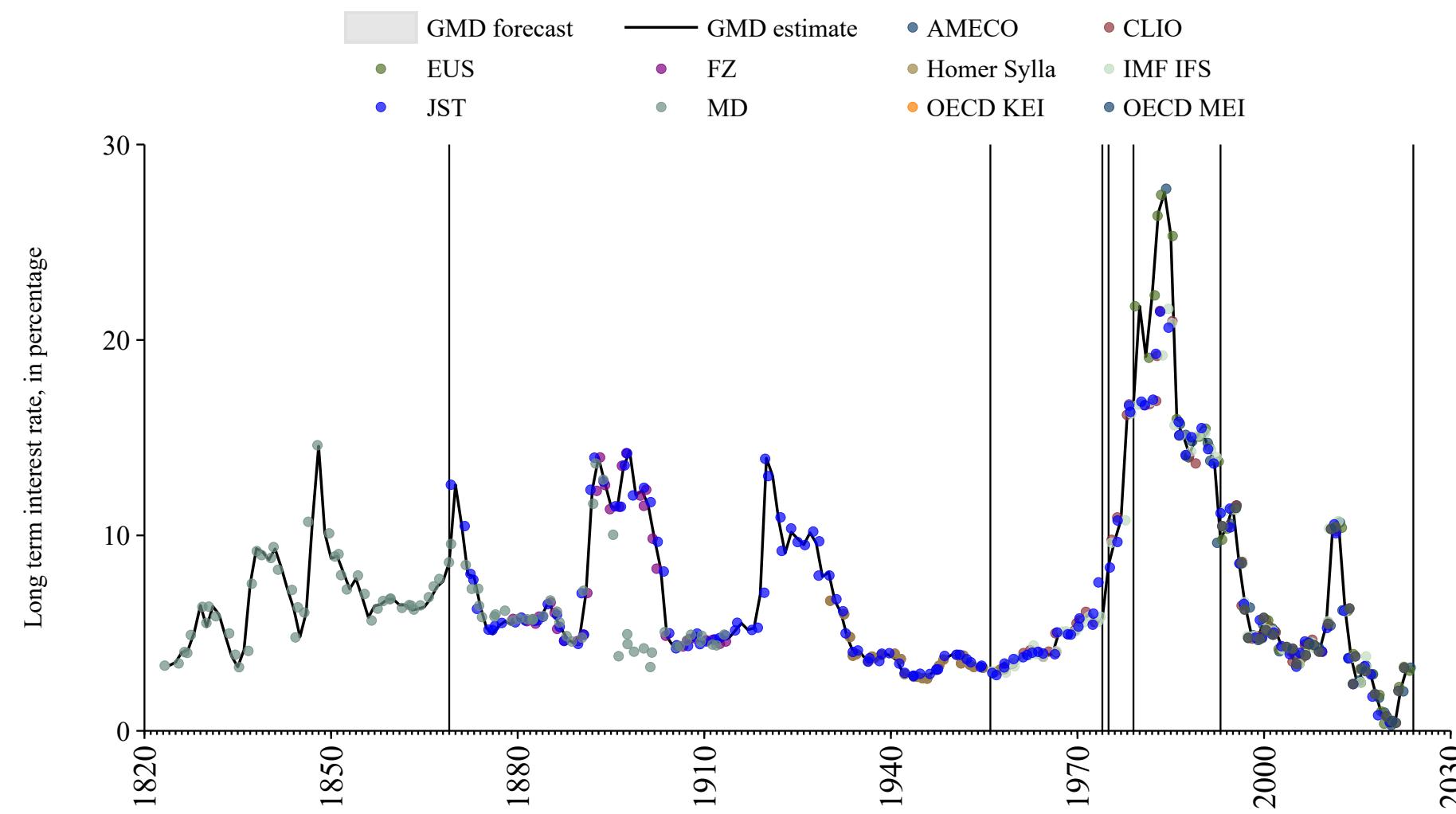
## Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1999 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
OECD (2024a)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



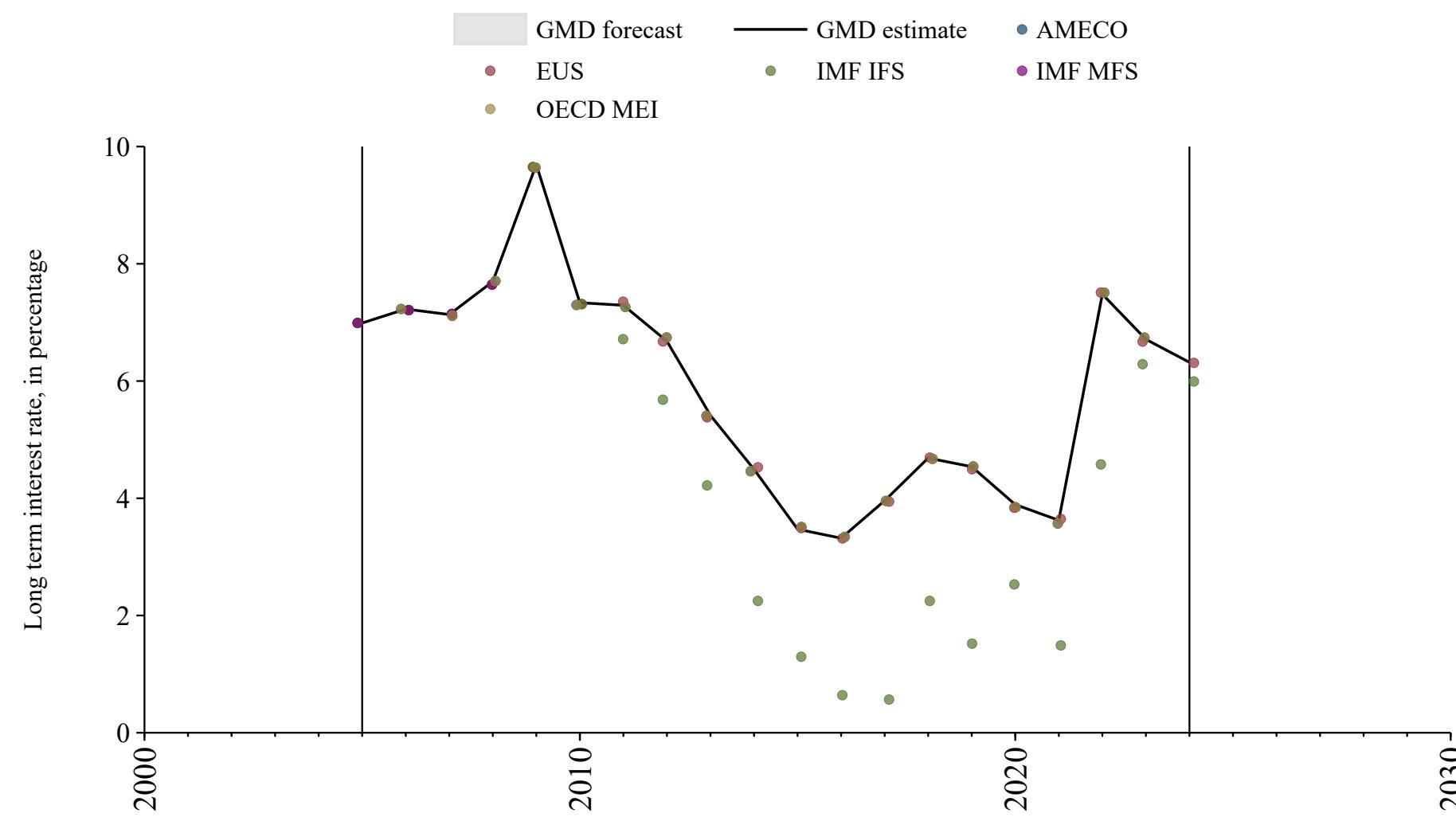
# Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1824 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1957 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1975 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1976 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Commission (2024)	1980 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
OECD (2024a)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



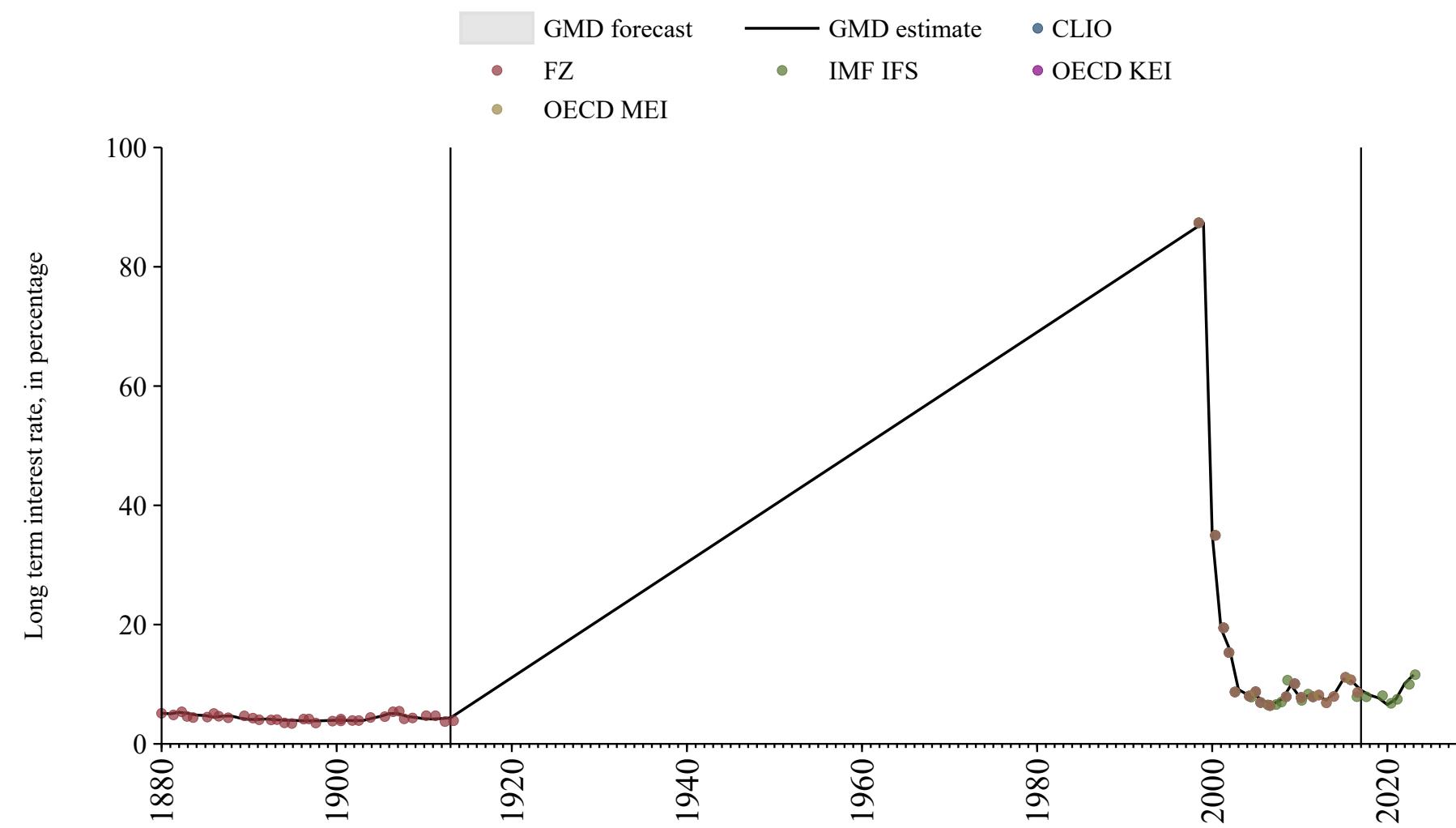
## Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
Commission (2024)	2005 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
OECD (2024a)	2006 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



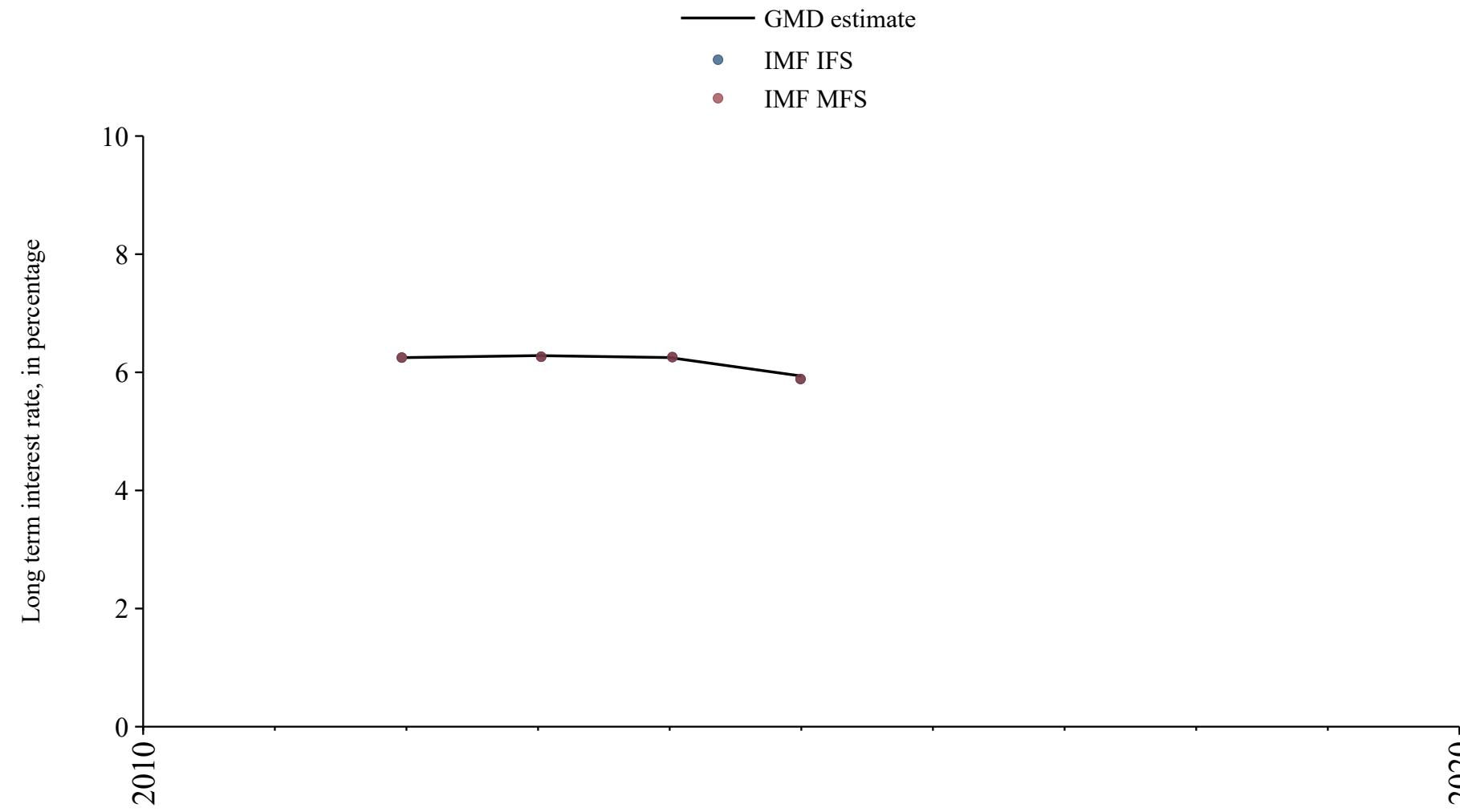
## Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1880 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914.
OECD (2024a)	1914 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2018 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



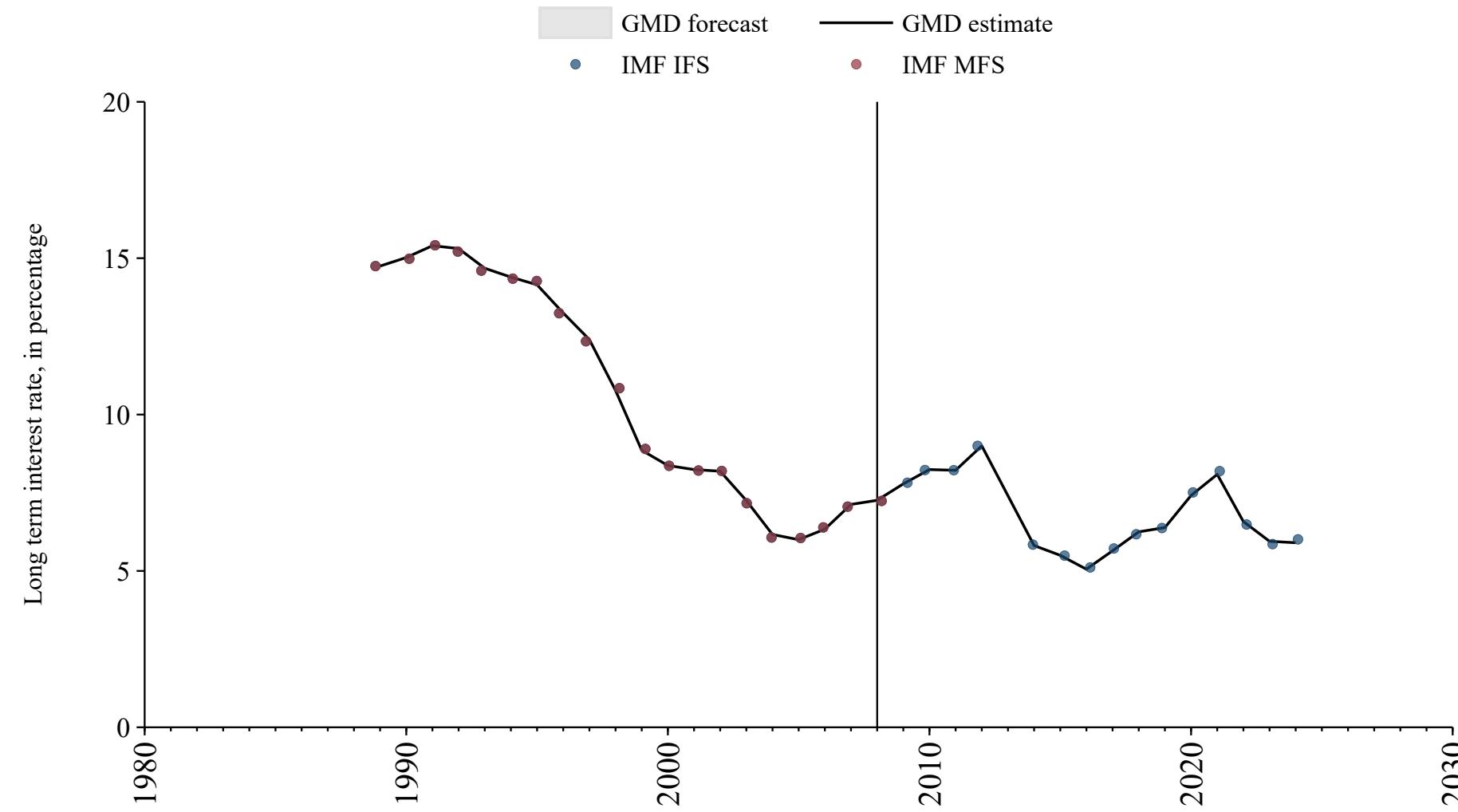
## Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	2012 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



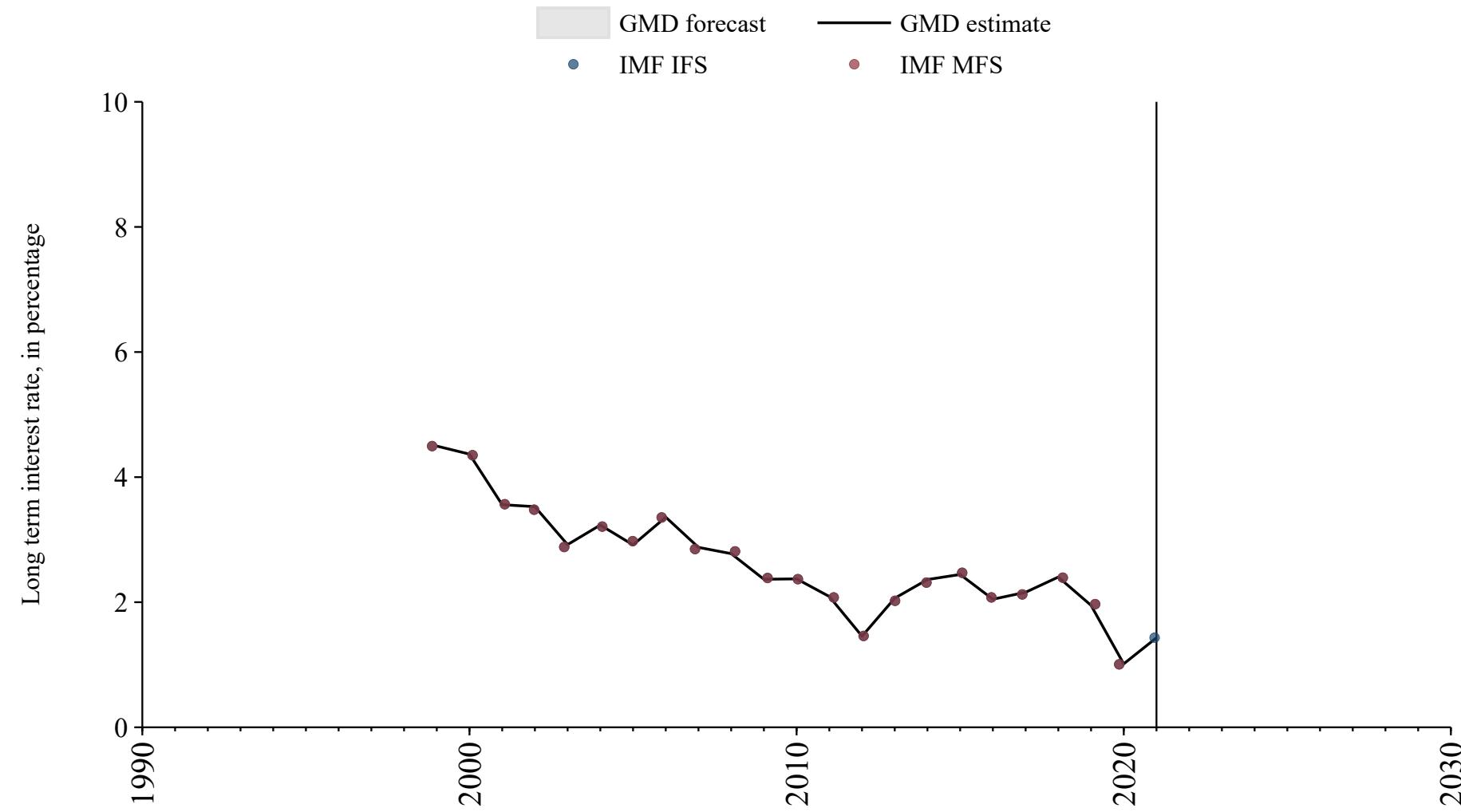
## Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1989 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



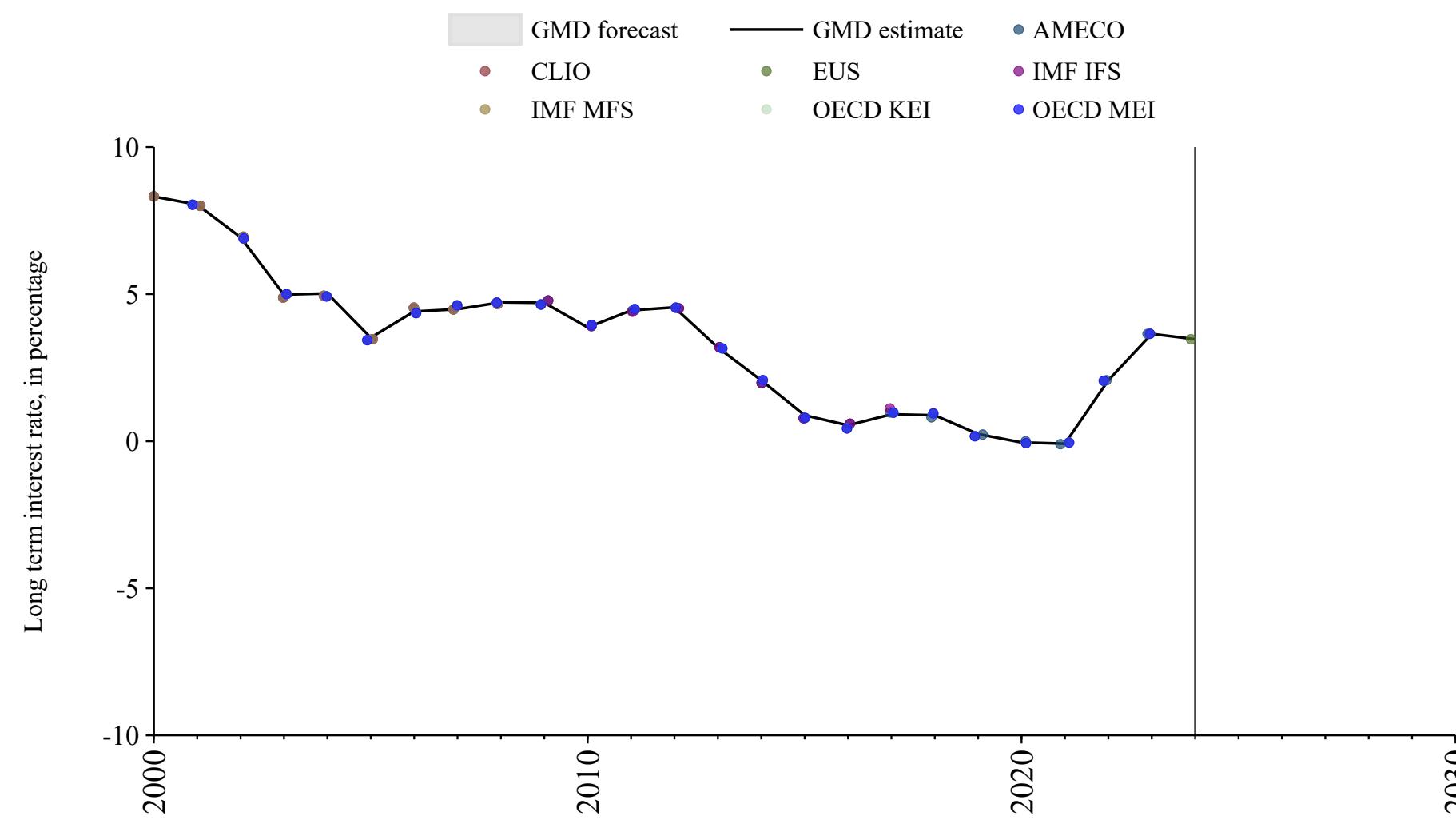
## Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1999 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.



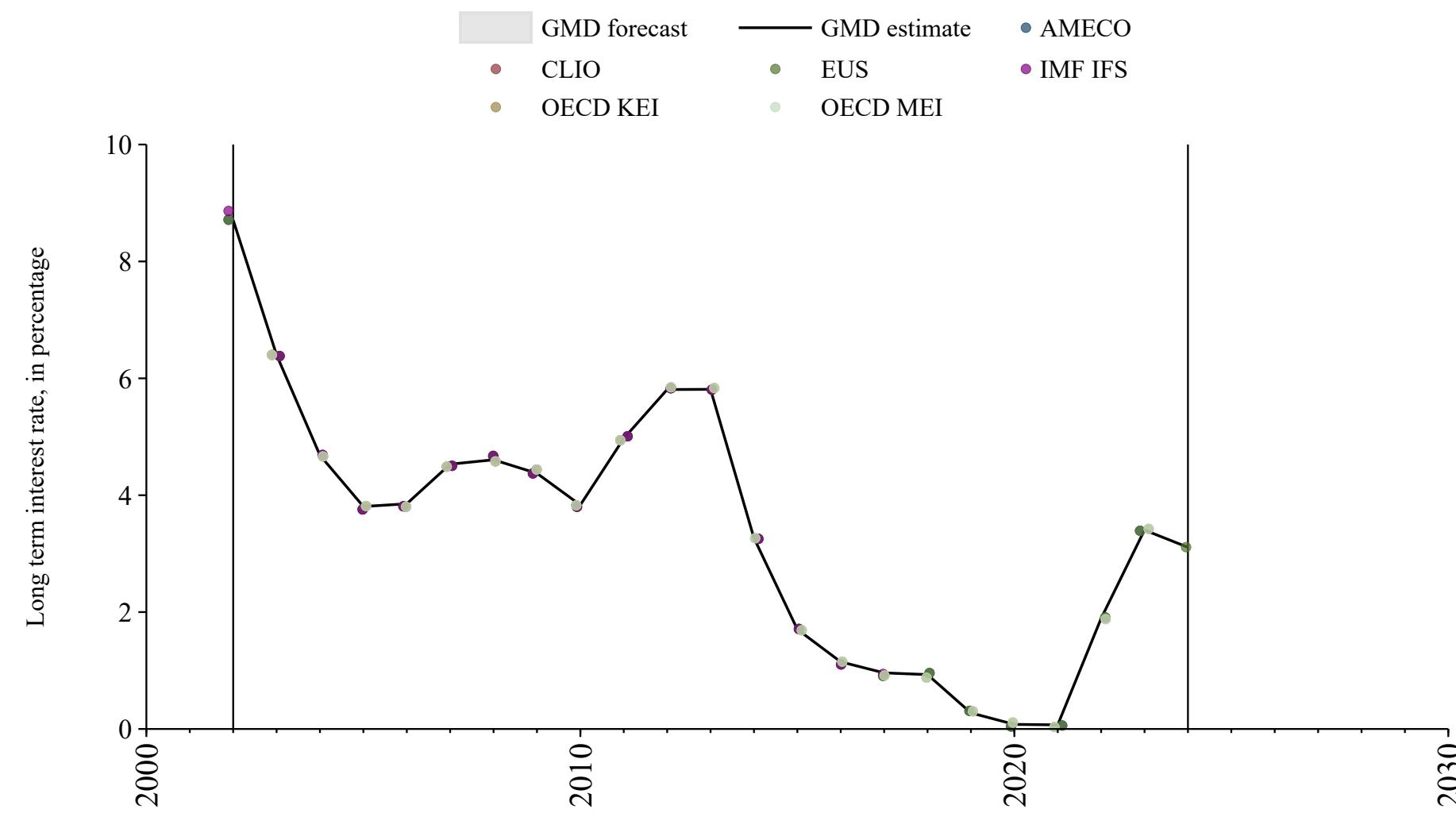
## Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2000 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
OECD (2024a)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



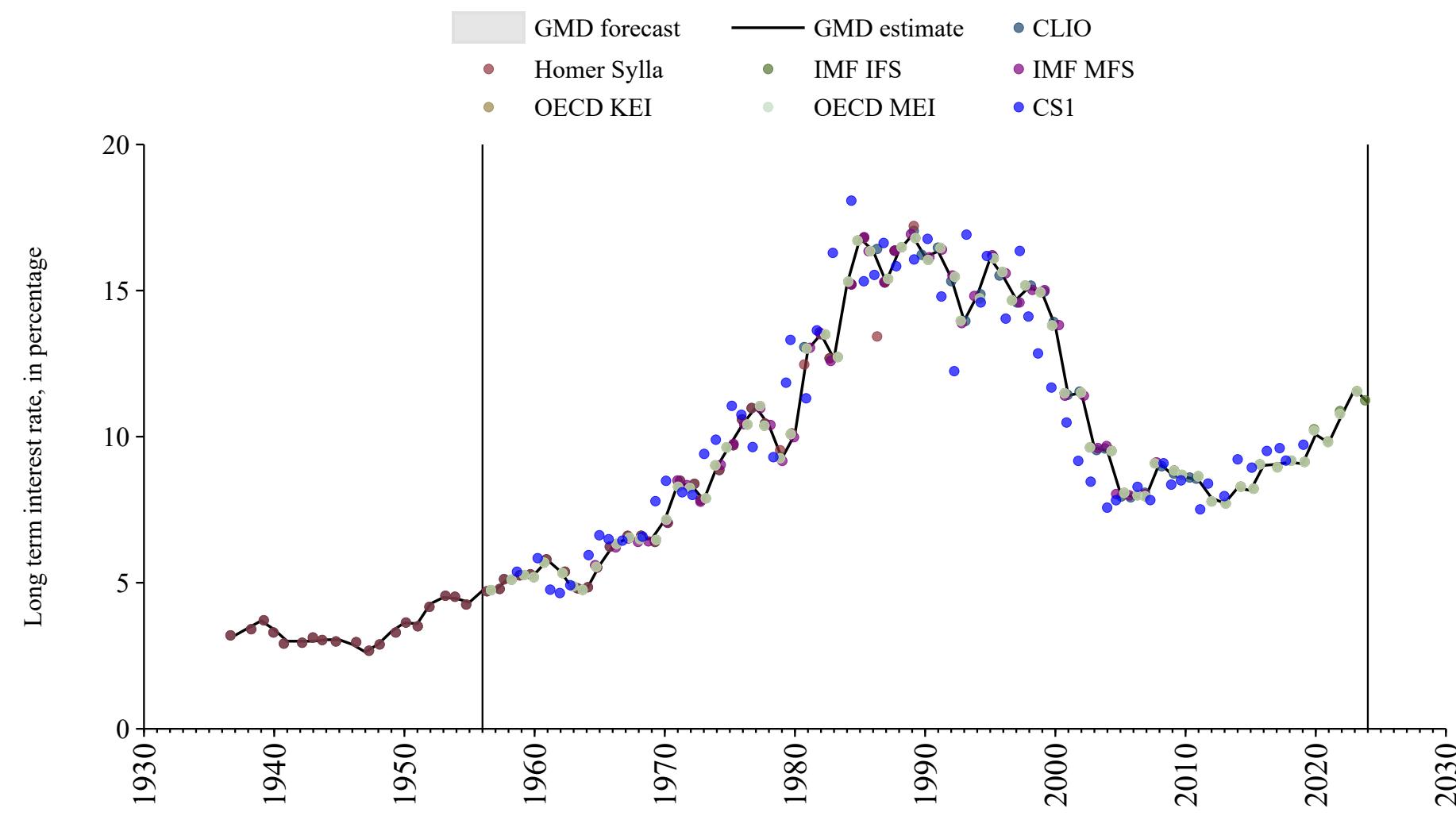
## Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
Commission (2024)	2002 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
OECD (2024a)	2003 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



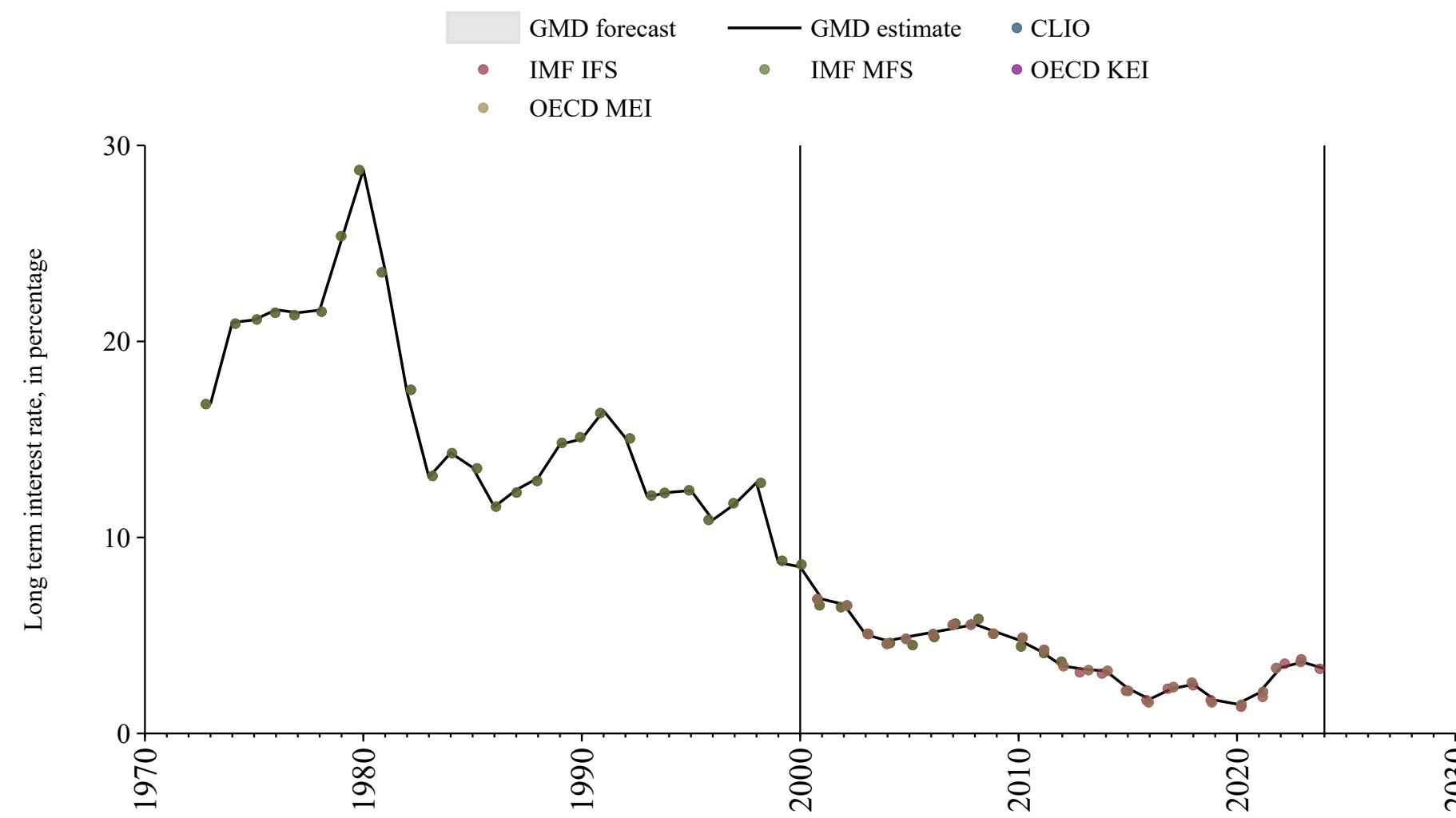
## South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1937 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
OECD (2024a)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



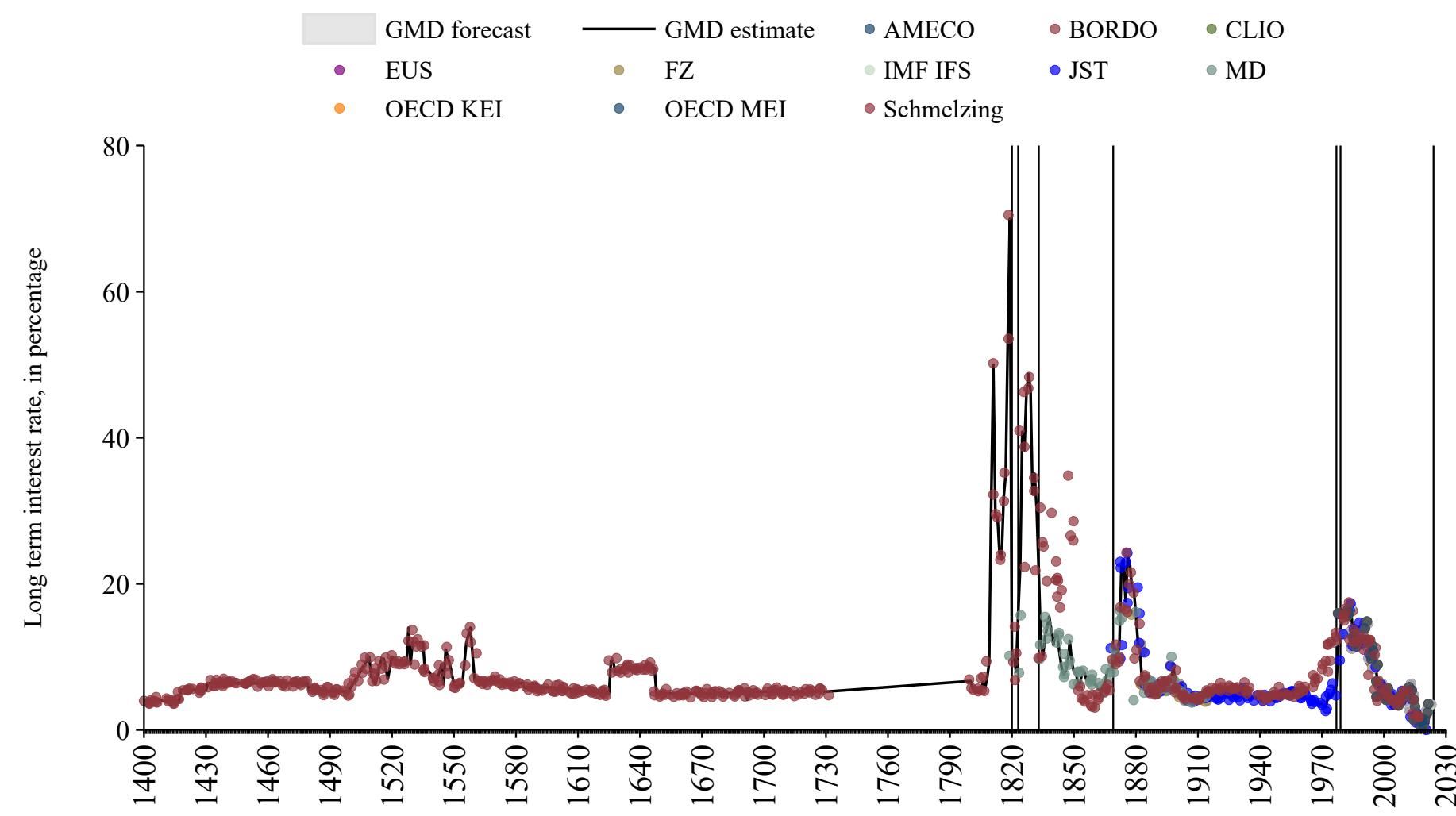
## South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1973 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
OECD (2024a)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



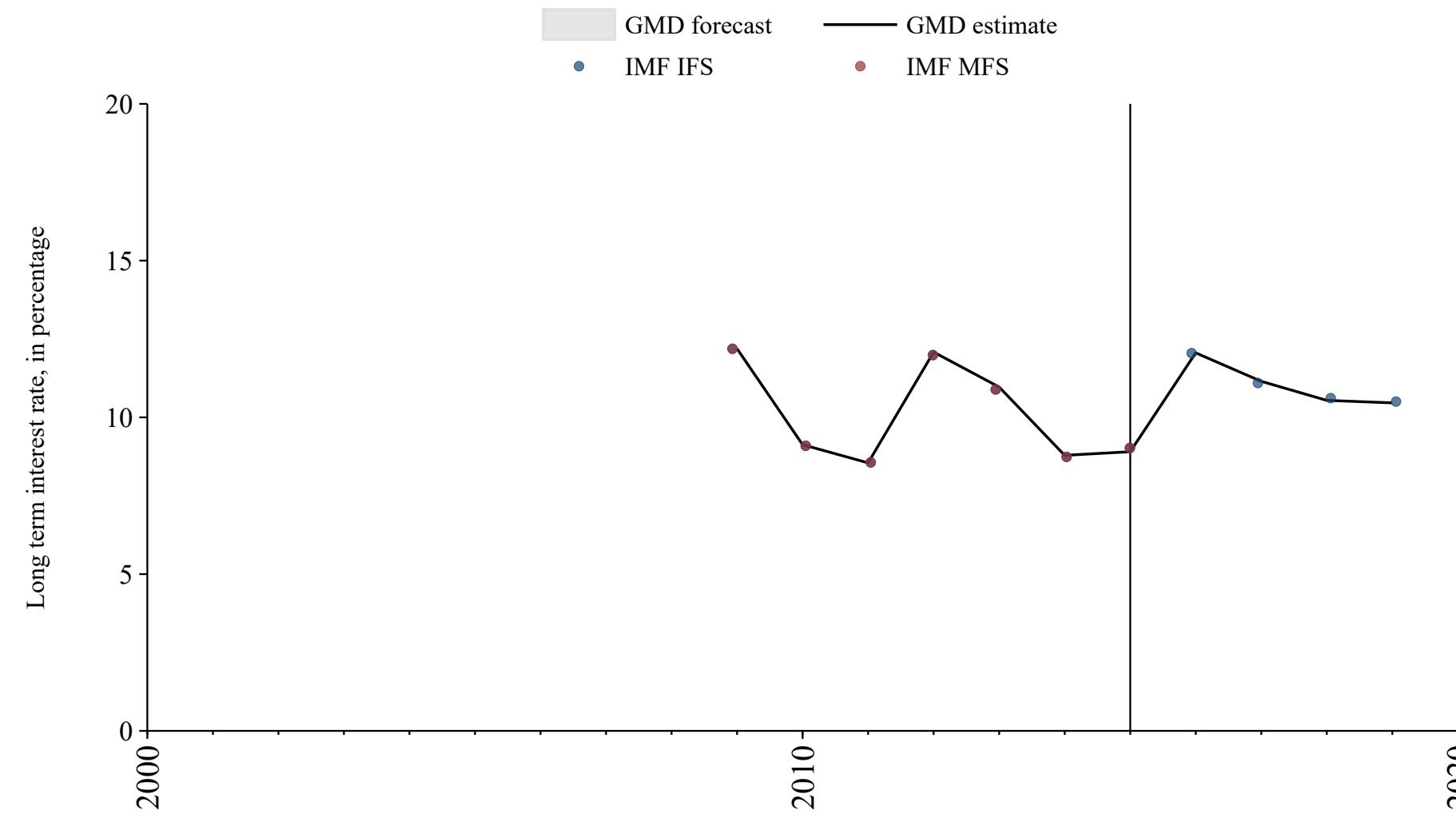
## Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Schmelzing (2019)	1400 - 1820	Spliced using overlapping data in 1821.
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1821 - 1823	Spliced using overlapping data in 1824.
Schmelzing (2019)	1824 - 1833	Spliced using overlapping data in 1834.
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1834 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978.
Commission (2024)	1978 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
OECD (2024a)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



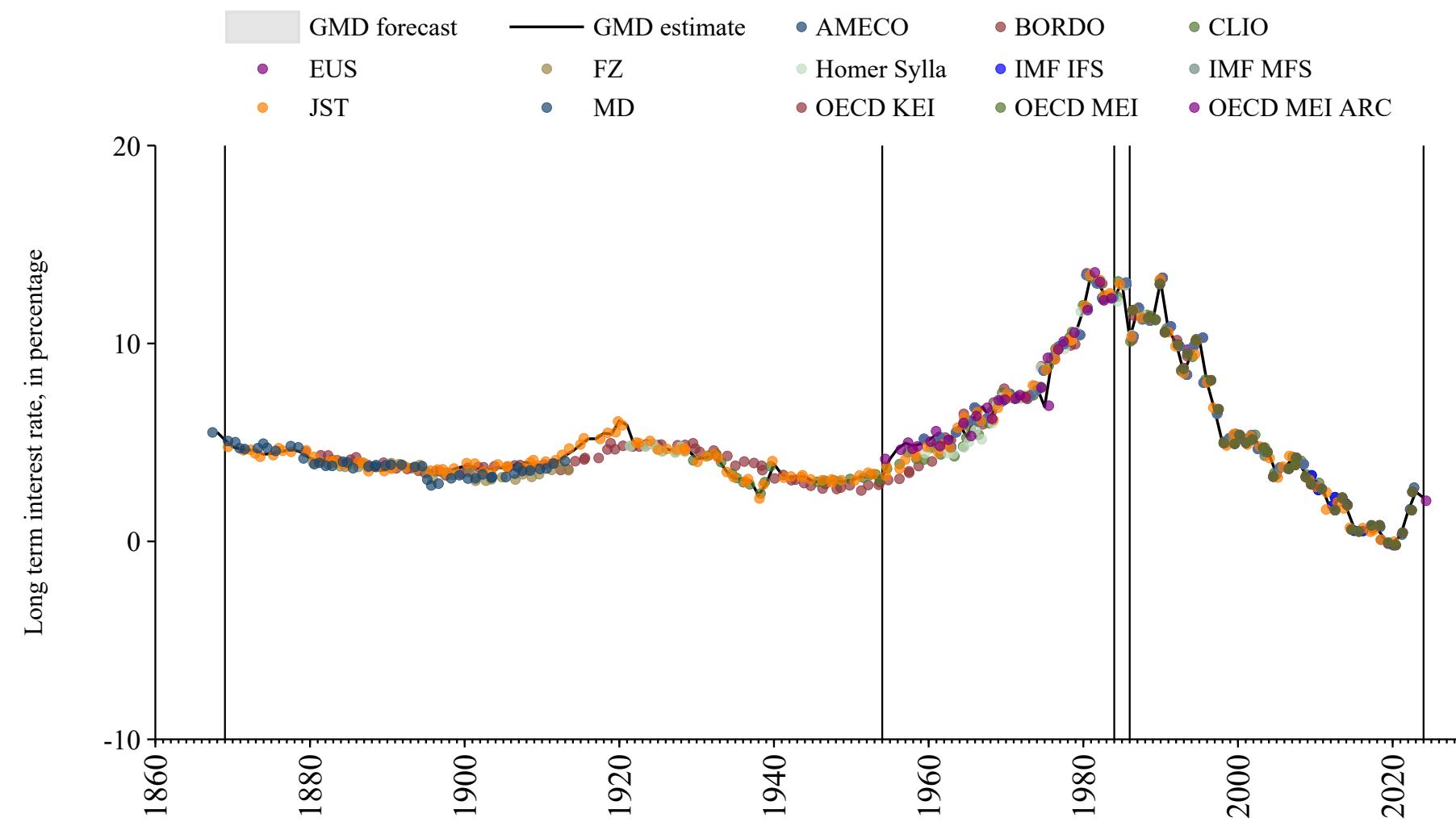
## Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2009 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2016 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



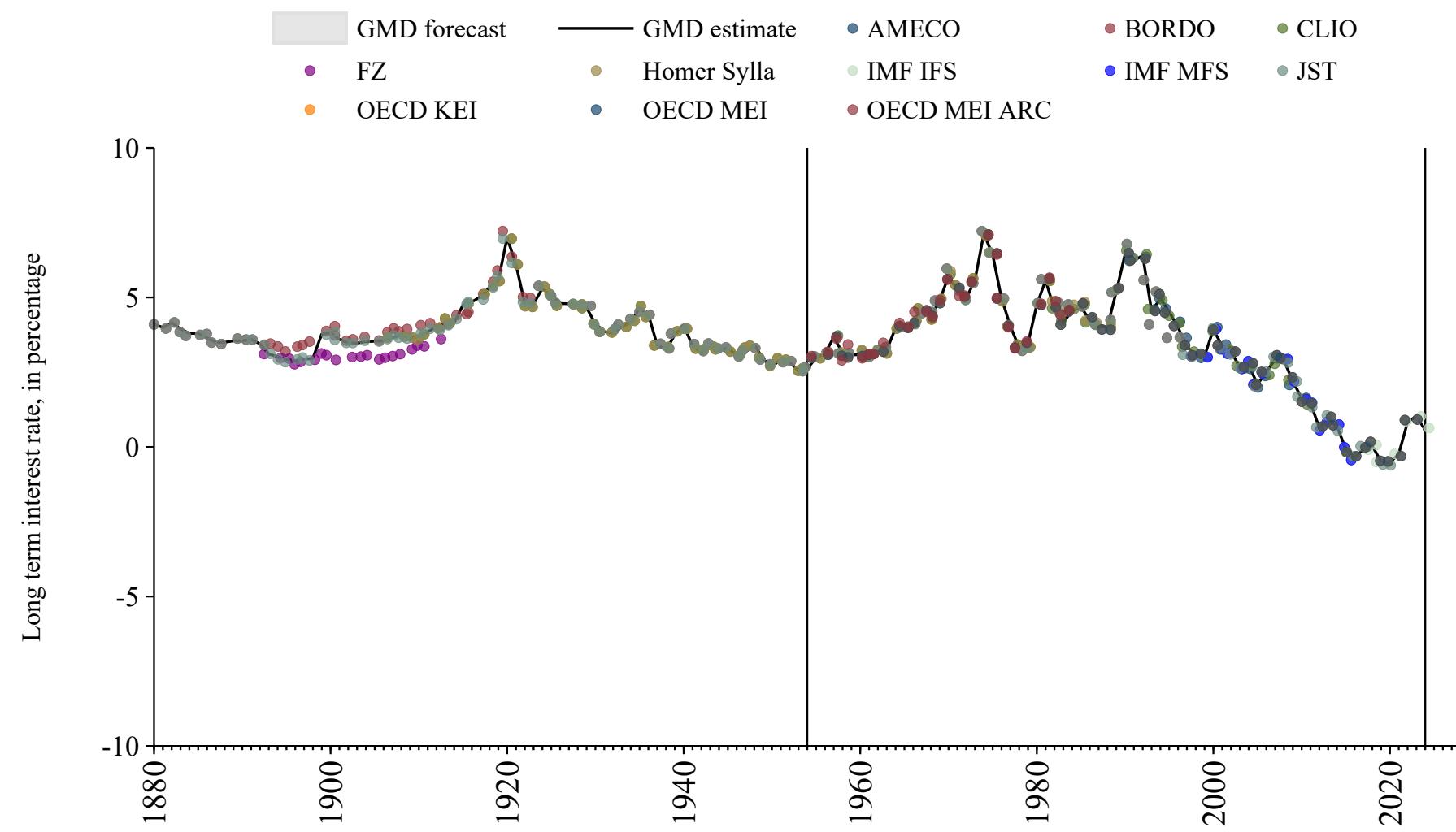
## Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1868 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955.
OECD (2024b)	1955 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1985 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987.
OECD (2024a)	1987 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



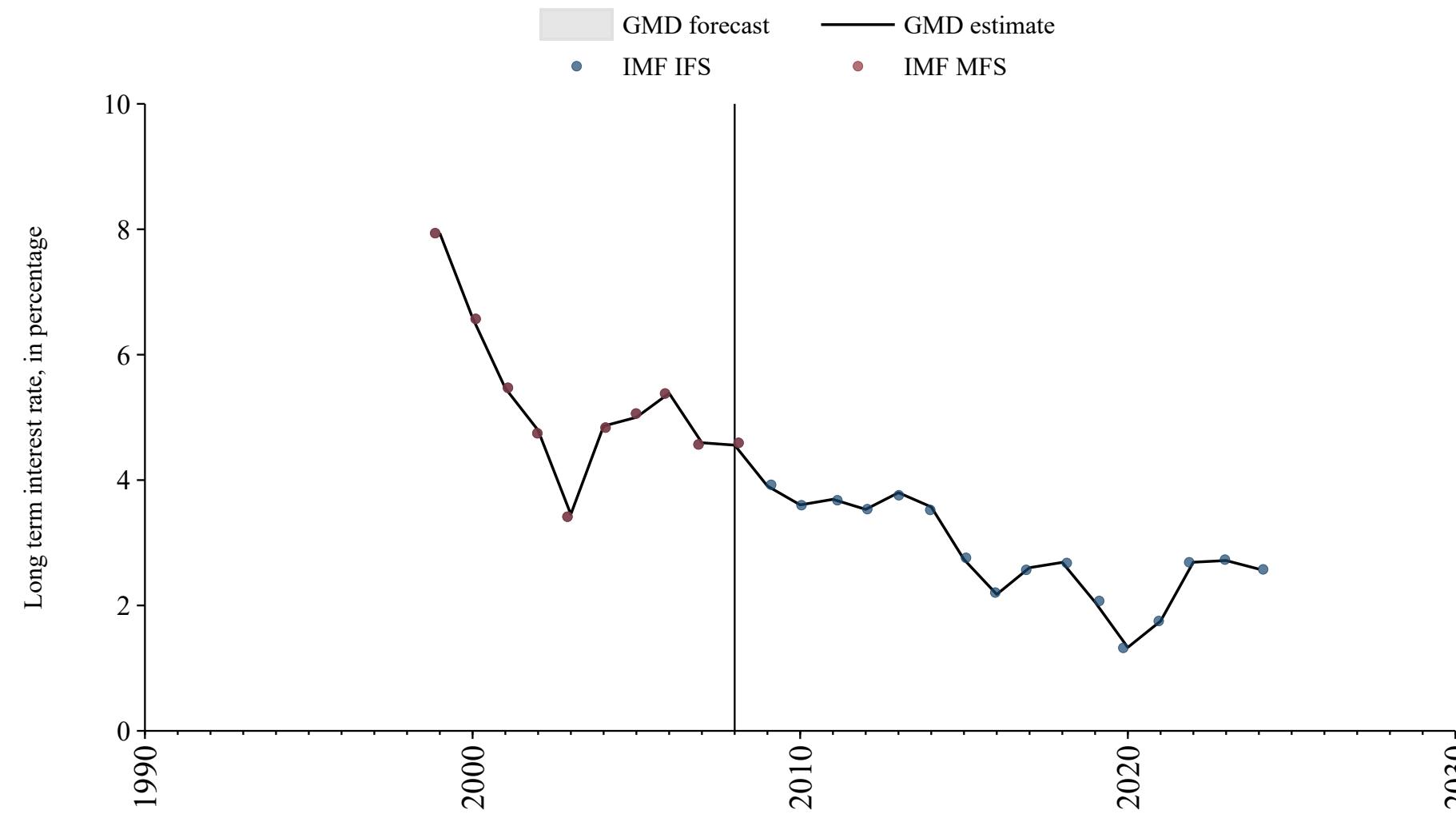
## Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1880 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955.
OECD (2024a)	1955 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



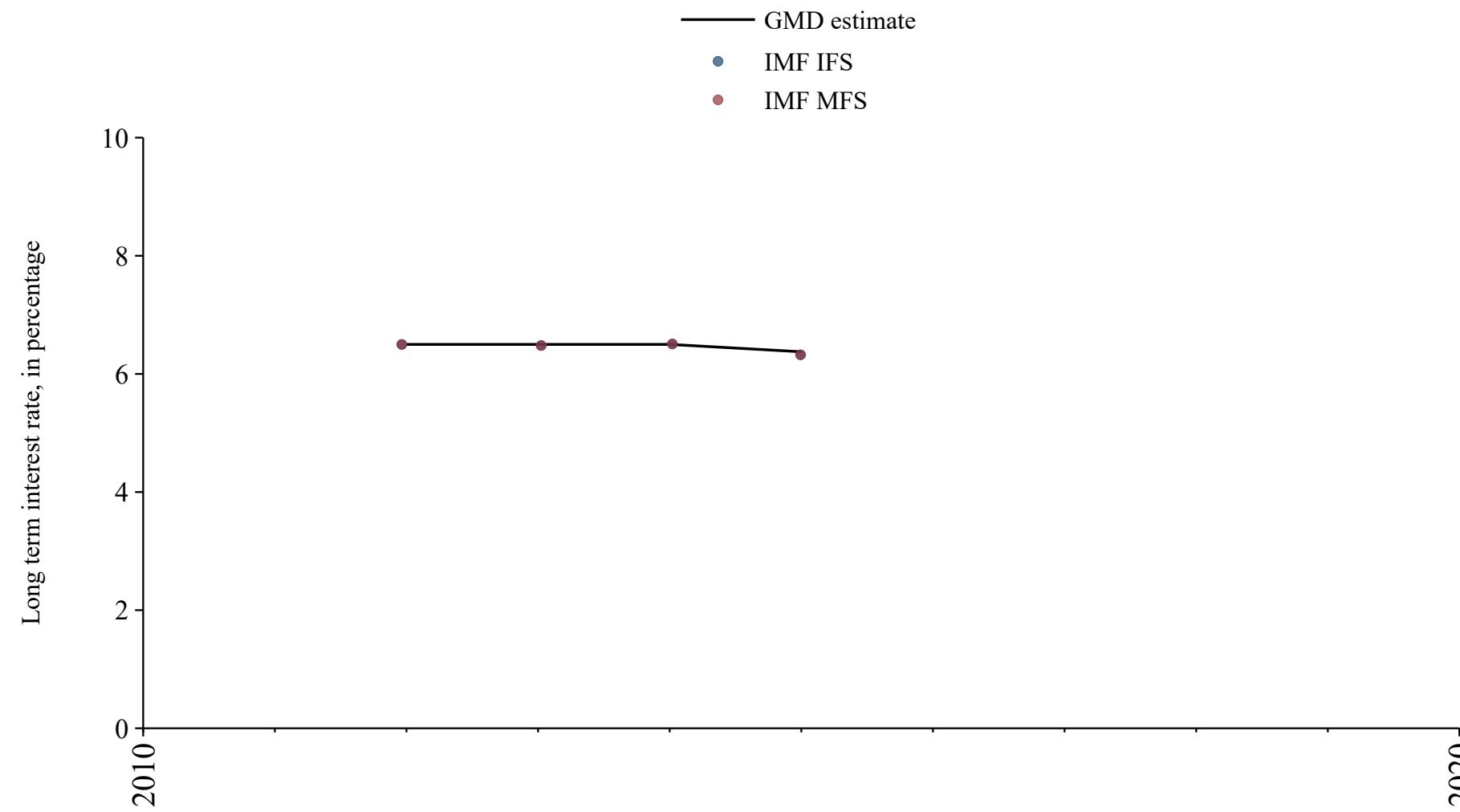
## Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1999 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



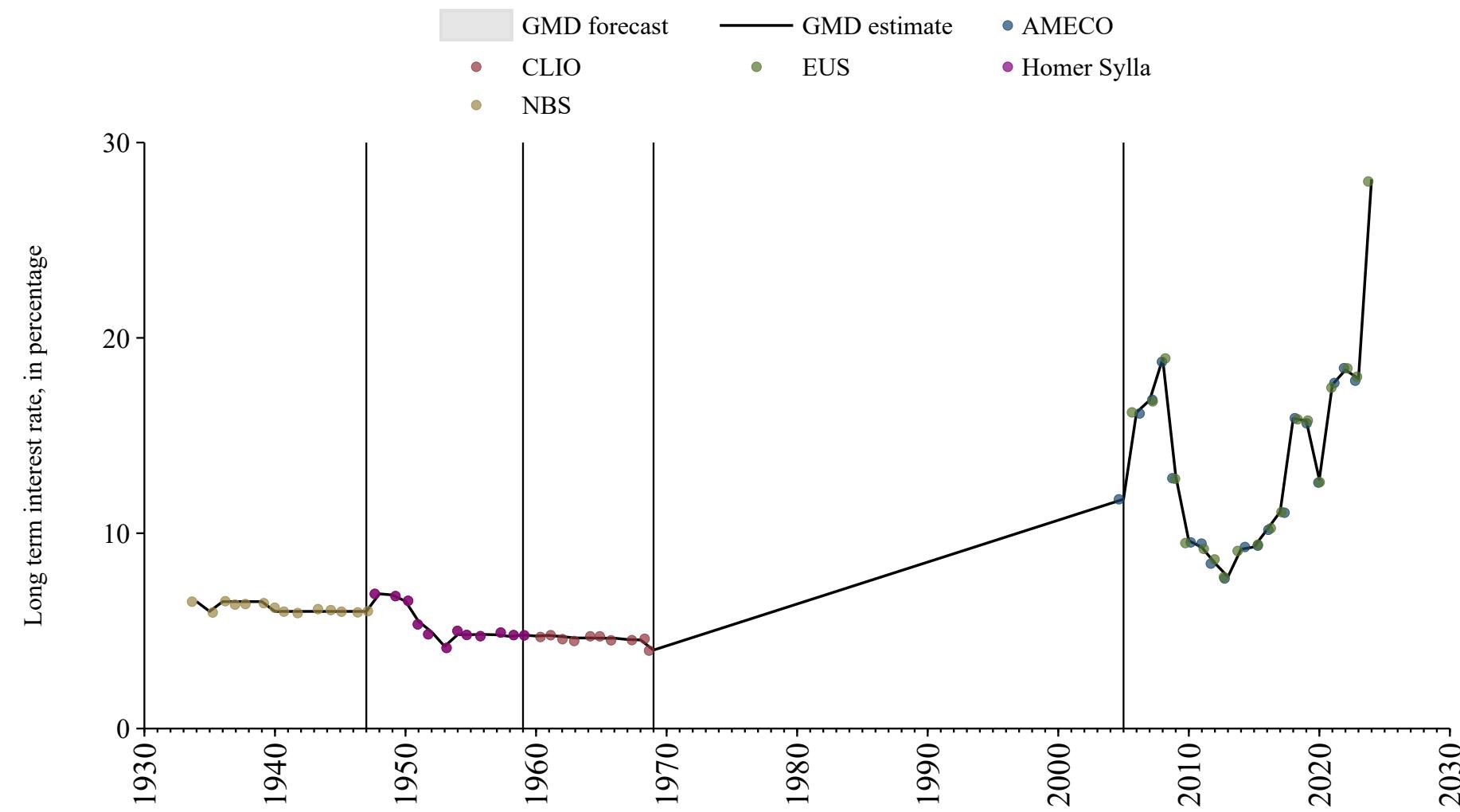
## Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	2012 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



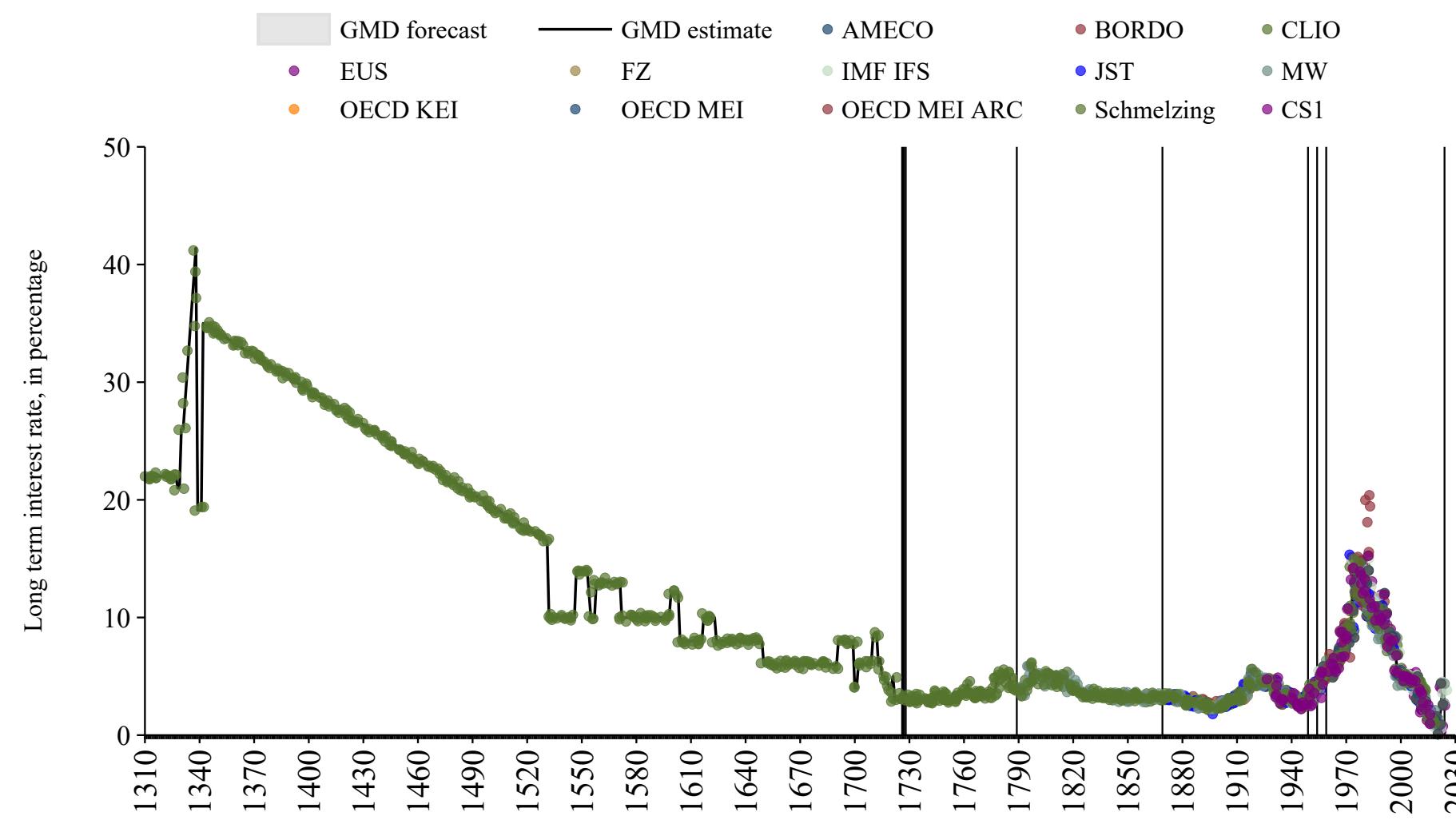
## Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1934 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948.
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1948 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
European Commission (2024)	1970 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
Commission (2024)	2006 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



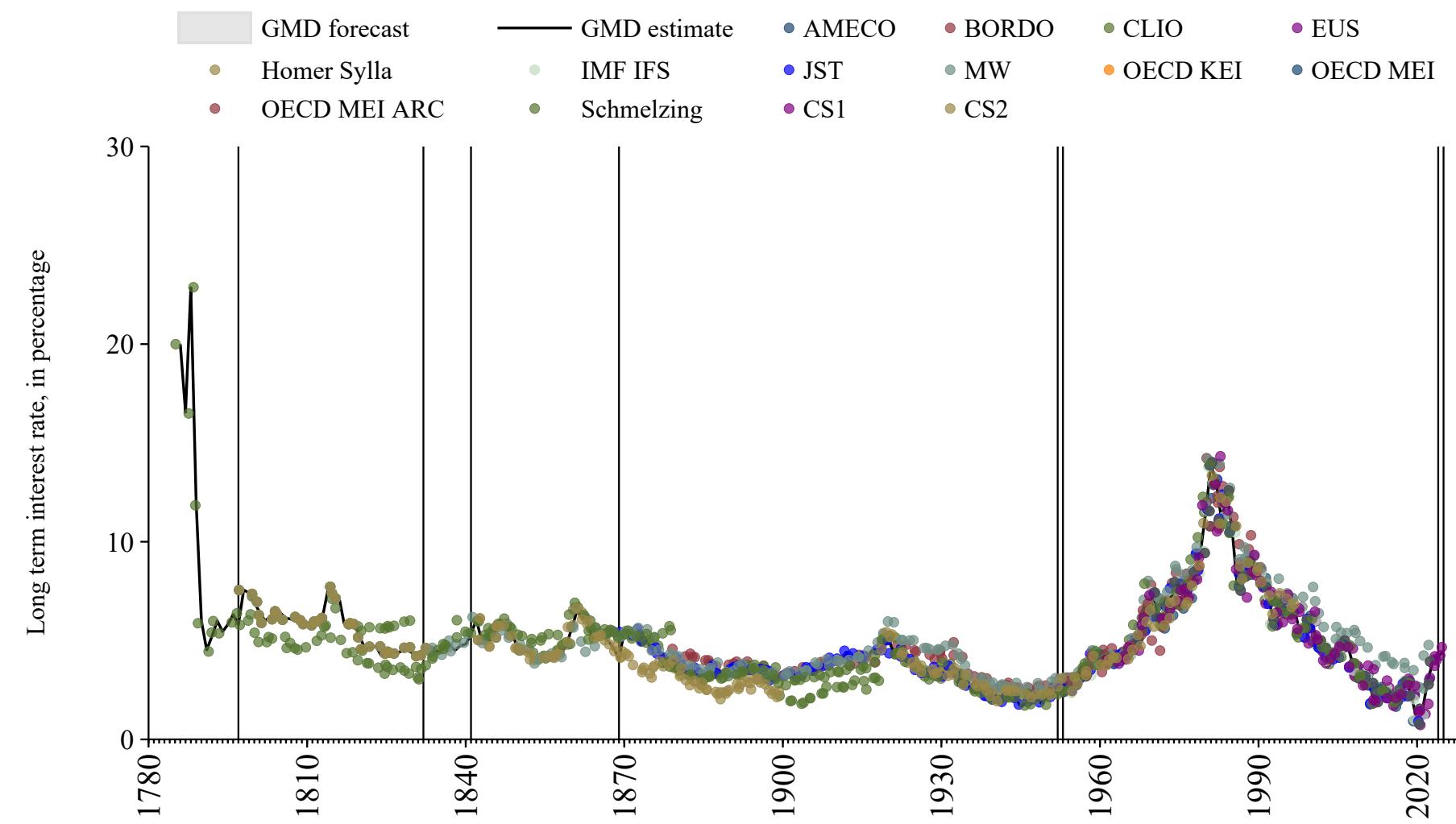
## United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Schmelzing (2019)	1310 - 1726	Spliced using overlapping data in 1727.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1727 - 1727	Spliced using overlapping data in 1728.
Schmelzing (2019)	1728 - 1728	Spliced using overlapping data in 1729.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1729 - 1789	Spliced using overlapping data in 1790.
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1790 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1950 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955.
OECD (2024b)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD (2024a)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



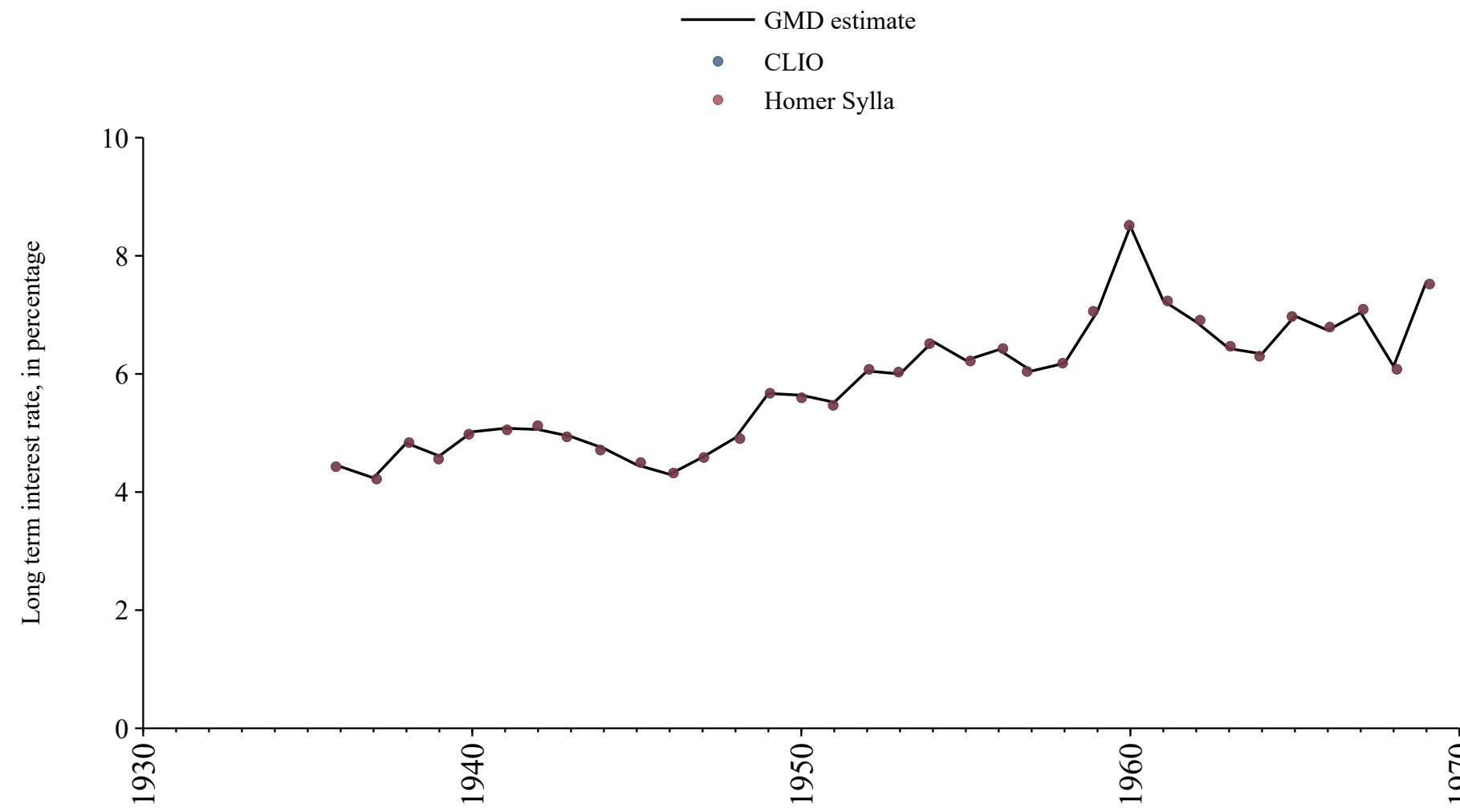
## United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Schmelzing (2019)	1786 - 1797	Spliced using overlapping data in 1798.
Carter et al. (2006)	1798 - 1832	Spliced using overlapping data in 1833.
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1833 - 1841	Spliced using overlapping data in 1842.
Carter et al. (2006)	1842 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1953 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954.
OECD (2024a)	1954 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



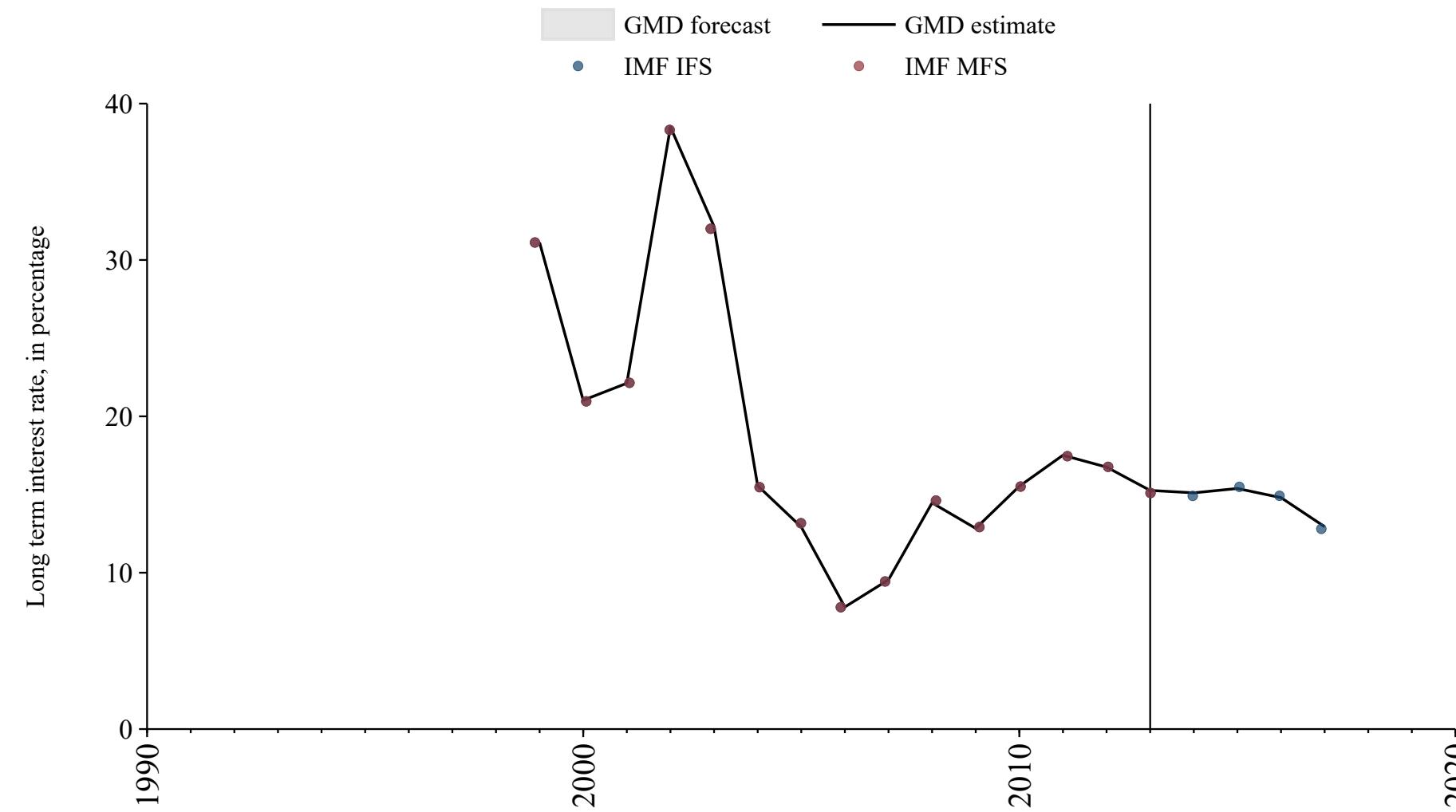
## Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1936 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.



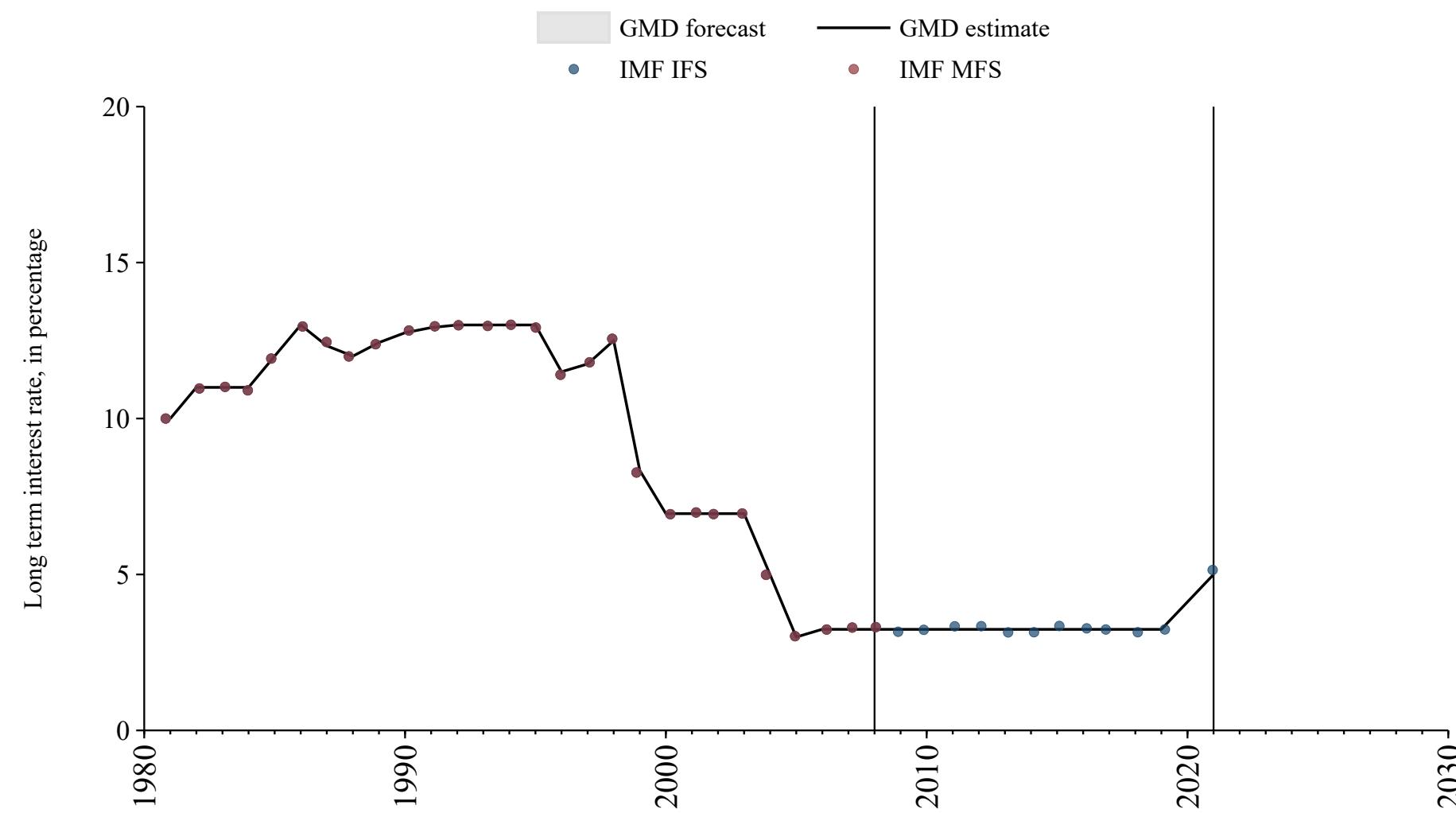
## Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1999 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	2014 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



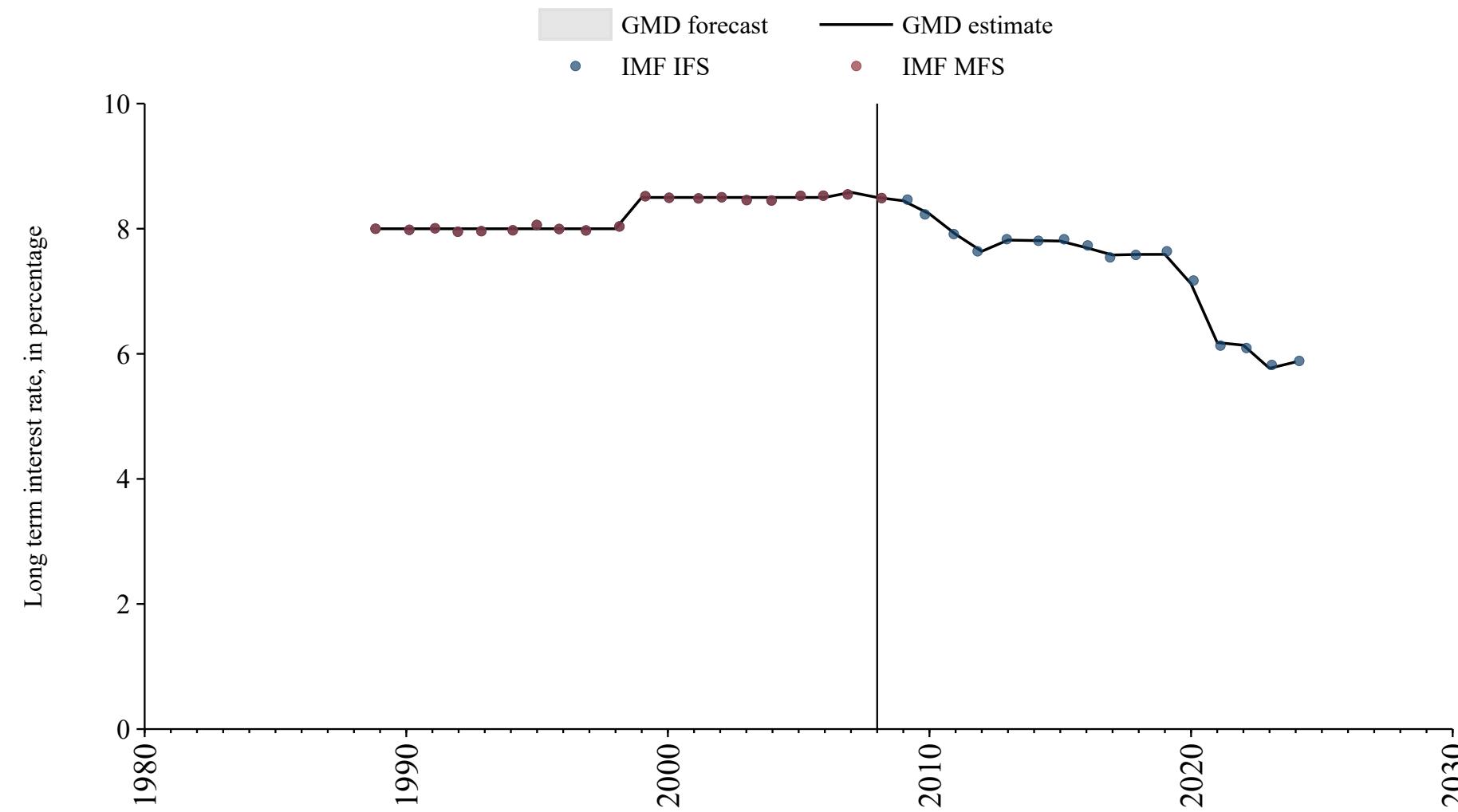
## Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1981 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.



## Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1989 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



## References

### References

- K. Abildgren. *A Chart & Data Book on the Monetary and Financial History of Denmark*. 2017. URL <https://sites.google.com/view/kim-abildgren/historical-statistics>. Accessed: 2024-06-24.
- Bank of Canada. Staff economic projections, 2024.
- M. Bordo, B. Eichengreen, D. Klingebiel, and M. S. Martinez-Peria. Is the crisis problem growing more severe? *Economic Policy*, 16(32):52–82, 2001. URL <https://rucore.libraries.rutgers.edu/rutgers-lib/41466/>.
- Susan B Carter, Scott Sigmund Gartner, Michael R Haines, Alan L Olmstead, Richard Sutch, Gavin Wright, et al. *Historical Statistics of the United States: Millennial Edition*, volume 3. Cambridge University Press New York, 2006.
- European Commission. Eurostat data explorer, 2024. URL [https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/databrowser/explore/all/all\\_themes](https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/databrowser/explore/all/all_themes). Accessed: 2024-04-23.
- Gary W Cox and Mark Dincecco. The budgetary origins of fiscal-military prowess. *The Journal of Politics*, 83(3):851–866, 2021. URL <https://dataverse.harvard.edu/dataset.xhtml?persistentId=doi:10.7910/DVN/EVCSCQ>.
- European Commission. AMECO Database, 2024. URL [https://economy-finance.ec.europa.eu/economic-research-and-databases/economic-databases/ameco-database\\_en](https://economy-finance.ec.europa.eu/economic-research-and-databases/economic-databases/ameco-database_en).
- Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis. Federal Reserve Economic Data, 2024. URL <https://fred.stlouisfed.org/>. Accessed: 2024-05-13.
- Marc Flandreau and Frédéric Zumer. *The Making of Global Finance 1880-1913*. 2009. doi: <https://doi.org/10.1787/9789264015364-en>. URL <https://www.oecd-ilibrary.org/content/publication/9789264015364-en>. Accessed: 2024-06-24.
- S. Homer and R.E. Sylla. *A History of Interest Rates*. Rutgers University Press, 1996. ISBN 9780813522883. URL <https://books.google.com.sg/books?id=w3hmC17-em4C>.
- Statistics Iceland. *Hagskinna Icelandic Historical Statistics from the 17th Century to 1990*. Hagstofa Íslands, Reykjavík, 1997. URL <https://baekur.is/bok/8f318e69-dc49-4a9f-a8ec-805b2352bad0>. Accessed: 2024-07-08.
- International Institute of Social History. Clio infra: Repository of global inequality data, 2024. URL <https://clio-infra.eu>. Accessed: 2024-01-16.
- International Monetary Fund. International financial statistics, 2024a. URL <https://data.imf.org/>.
- International Monetary Fund. Monetary and Financial Statistics, 2024b.
- Òscar Jordà, Moritz Schularick, and Alan M Taylor. Macrofinancial history and the new business cycle facts. *NBER macroeconomics annual*, 31(1):213–263, 2017.
- Vivien Levy-Garboua and Eric Monnet. Les taux d'intérêts en france: Une perspective historique. *Revue d'économie financière*, 1(121):35–58, 2016.
- National Bank of Serbia. South-eastern european monetary and economic statistics from the 19th century to world war ii, 2024. URL <https://www.nbs.rs/en/drugi-nivo-navigacije/publikacije-i-istrazivanja/seemhn/seemhn-dctf/>. Accessed: 2024-06-24.
- Norges Bank. Historical monetary statistics for norway. URL <https://www.norges-bank.no/en/topics/Statistics/Historical-monetary-statistics/>. Accessed: 2024-07-08.
- OECD. Oecd main economic indicators data, 2024a. URL <https://web-archive.oecd.org/temp/2023-09-05/76384-oecdmaineconomicindicatorsmei.htm>. Accessed on 2024-07-04.
- OECD. Oecd main economic indicators data, 2024b. URL <https://web-archive.oecd.org/temp/2023-09-05/76384-oecdmaineconomicindicatorsmei.htm>. Accessed on 2024-07-04.
- Lawrence H. Officer and Samuel H. Williamson. Measures of worth. MeasuringWorth, 2024. URL <https://www.measuringworth.com>.
- Paola Piselli and Fabio Vercelli. I titoli pubblici nei bilanci delle banche 1890-2016. Technical report, Banca d'Italia, 2023. Di prossima pubblicazione (forthcoming).
- Paul Schmelzing. Eight centuries of global real interest rates, rg, and the suprasecular decline, 1311–2018. *RG, and the SuprasecularDecline*, pages 1311–2018, 2019.