

Country Data and Graphs for Kazakhstan

January 31, 2025

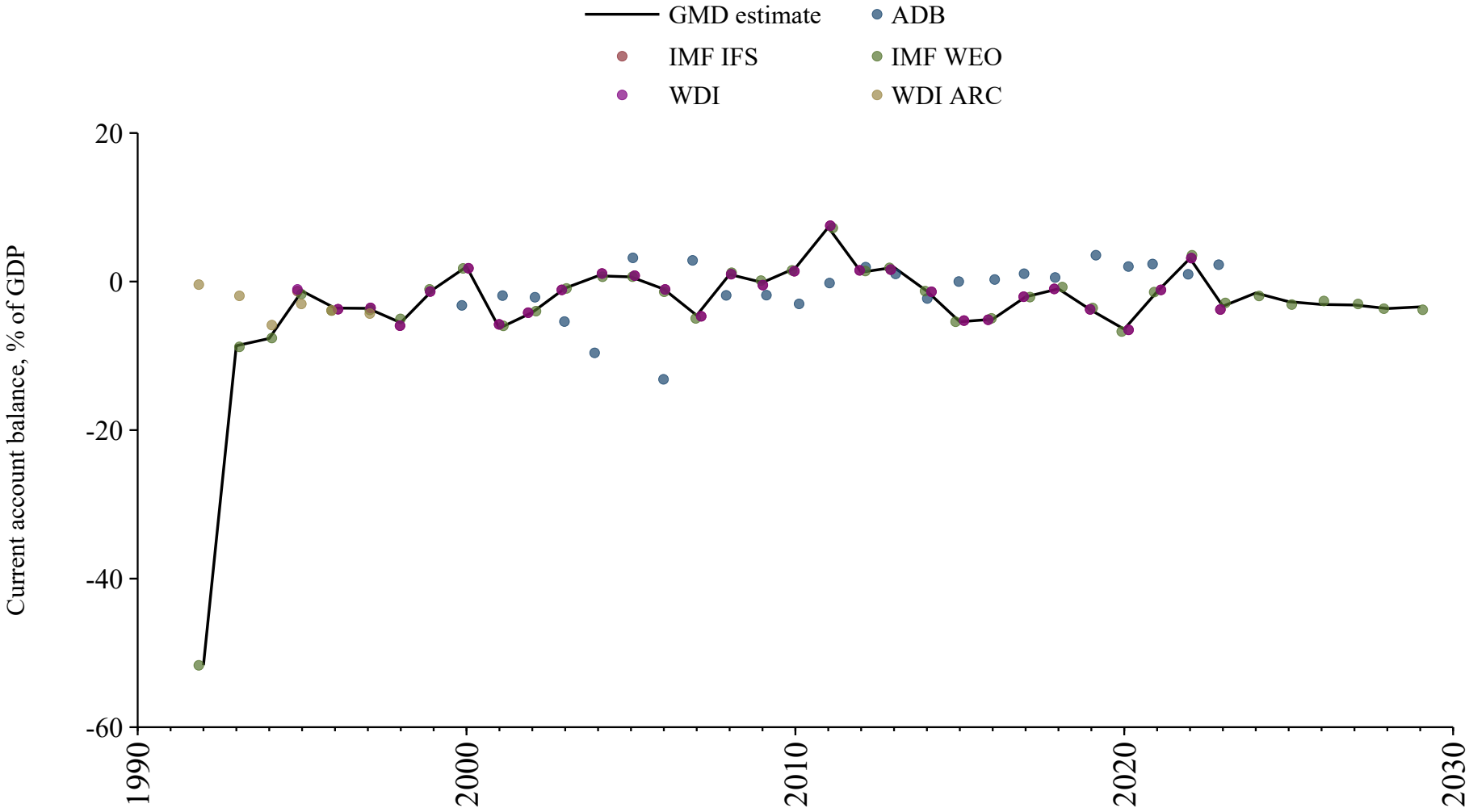
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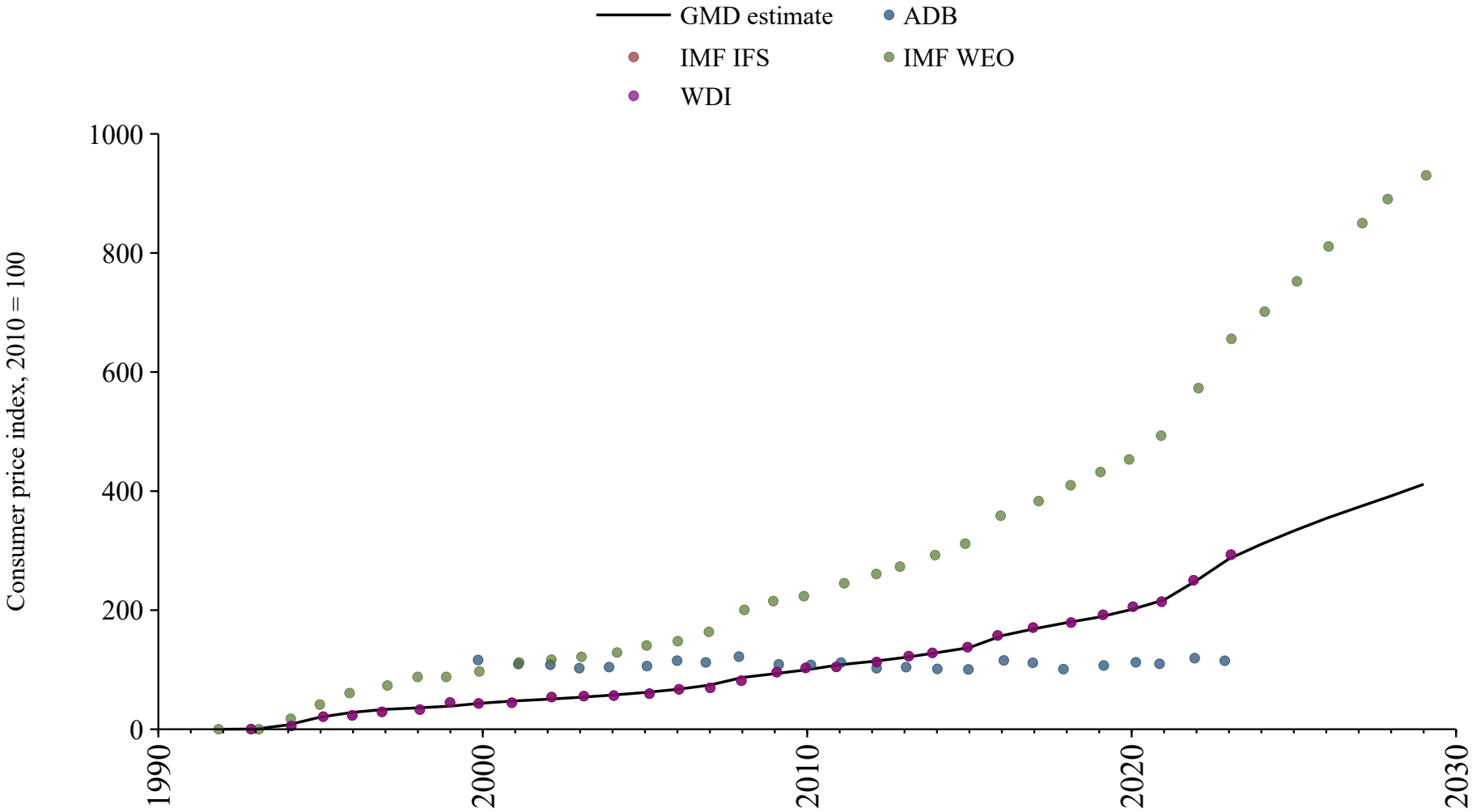
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



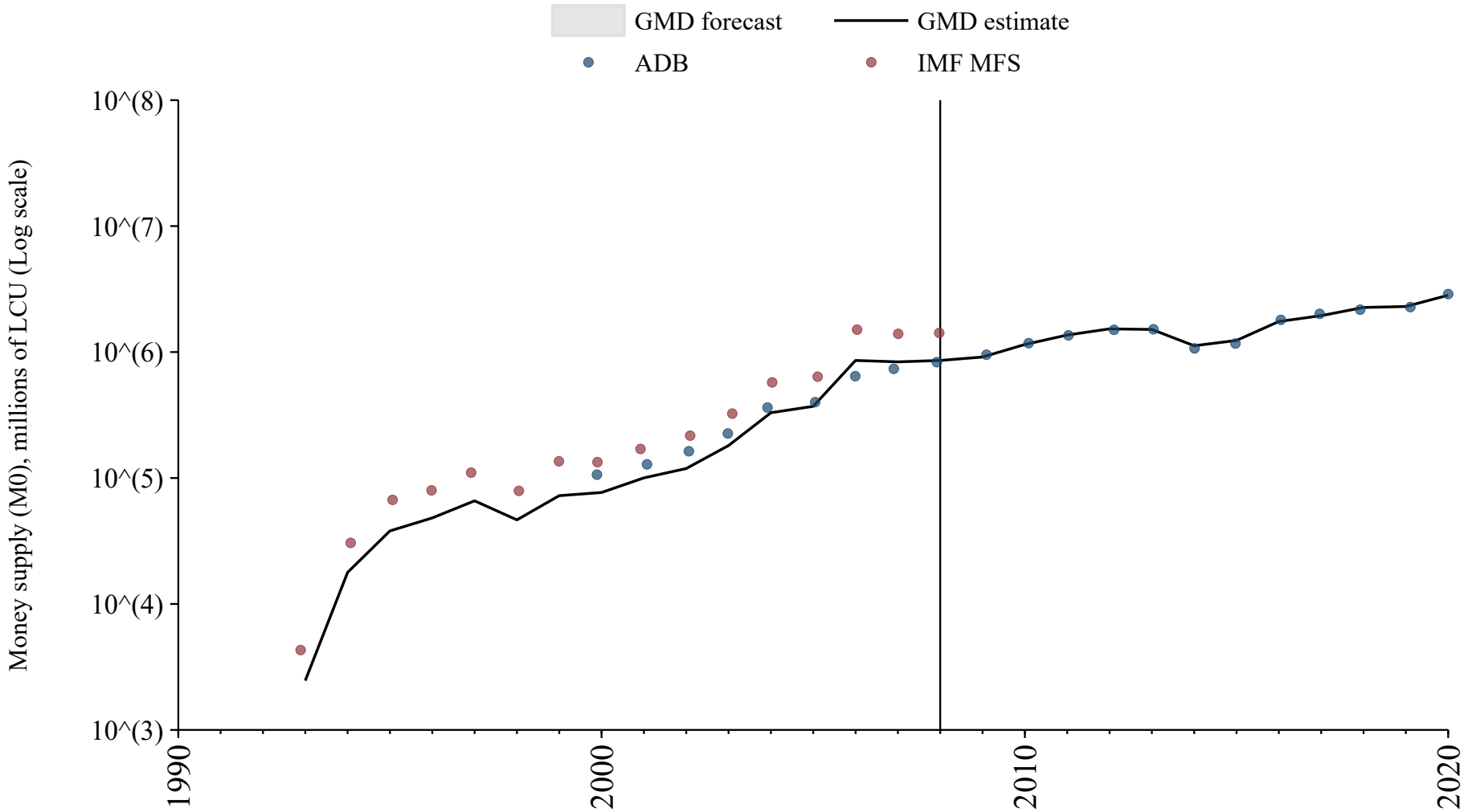
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



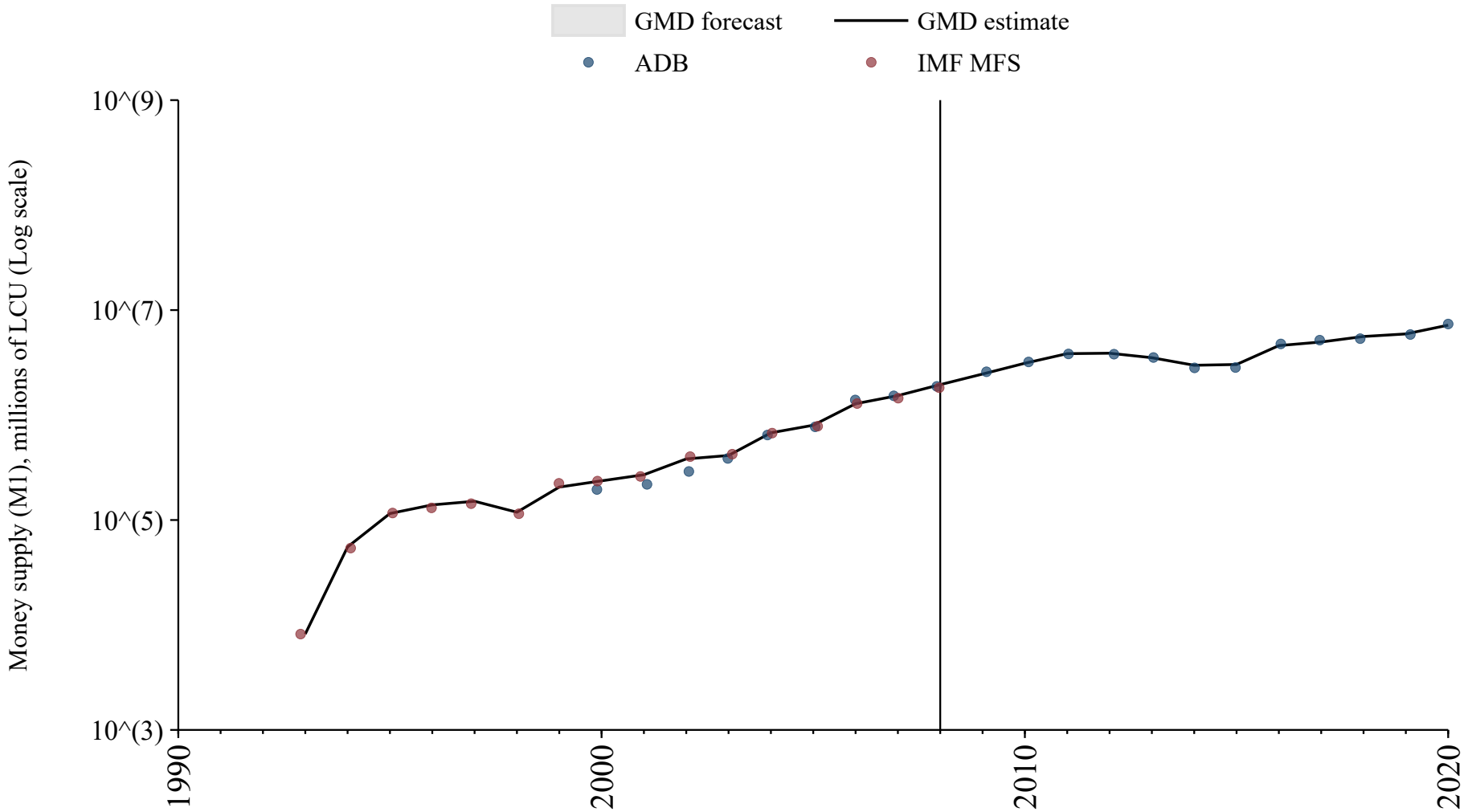
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 57.1%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



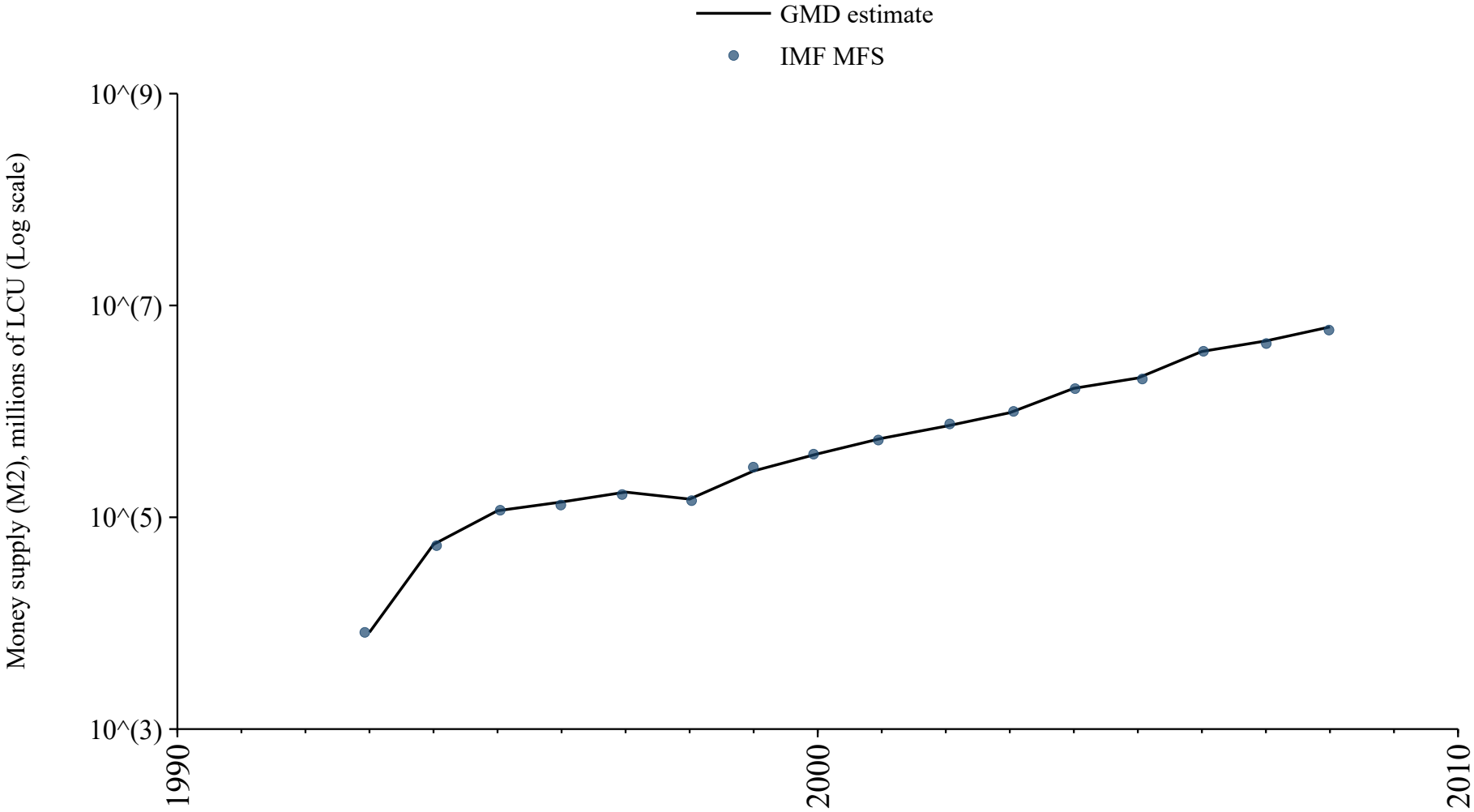
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



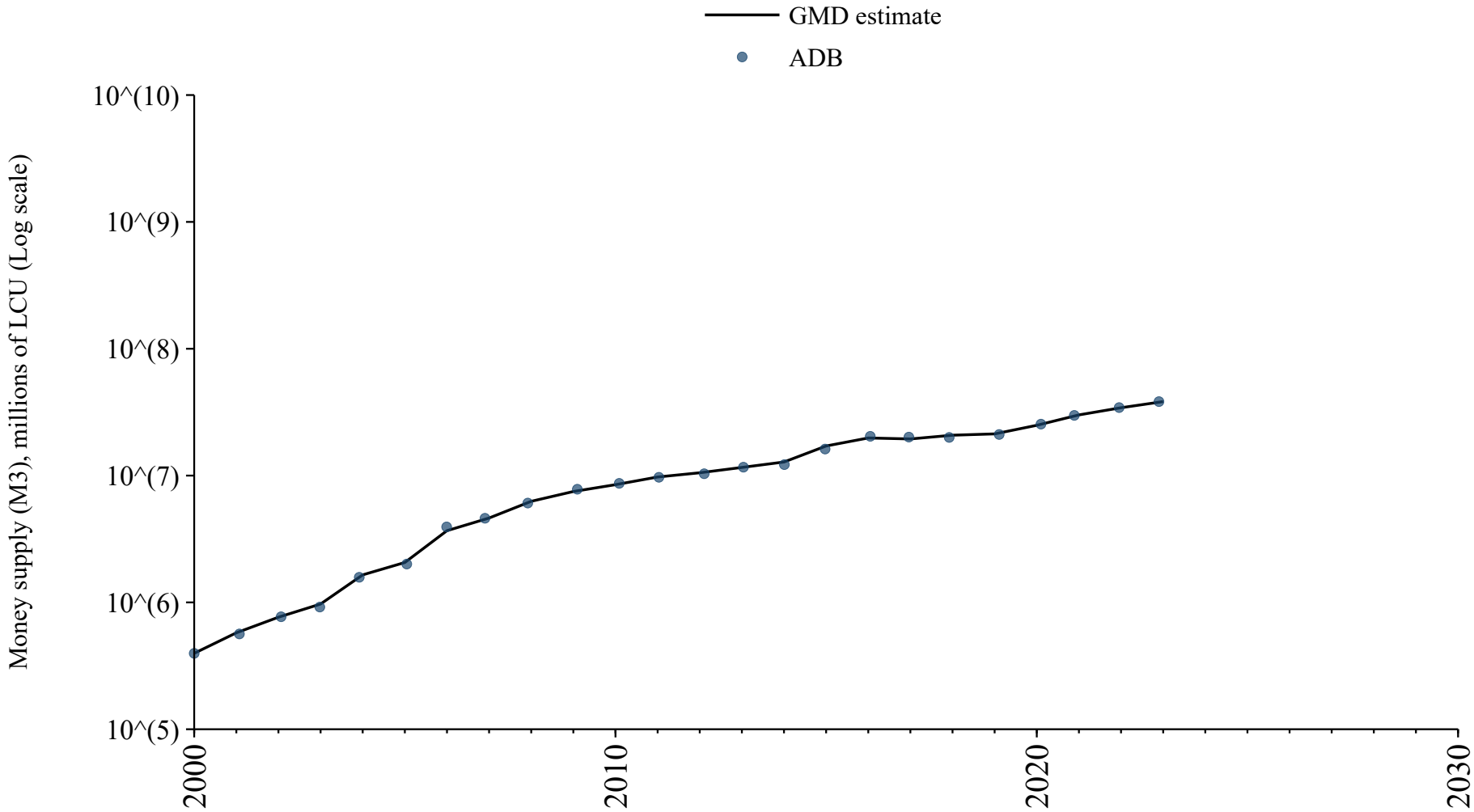
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



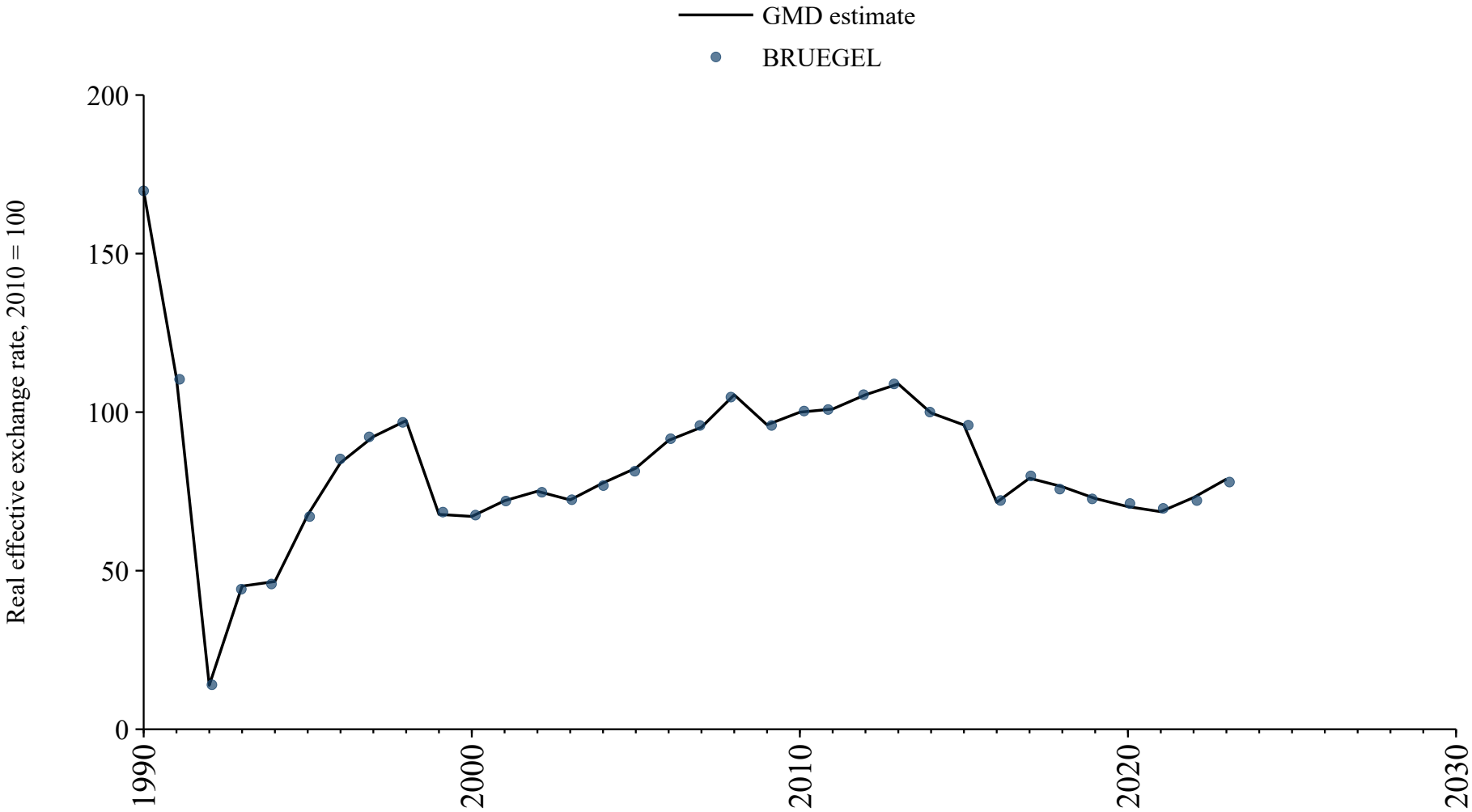
Money supply (M3)

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



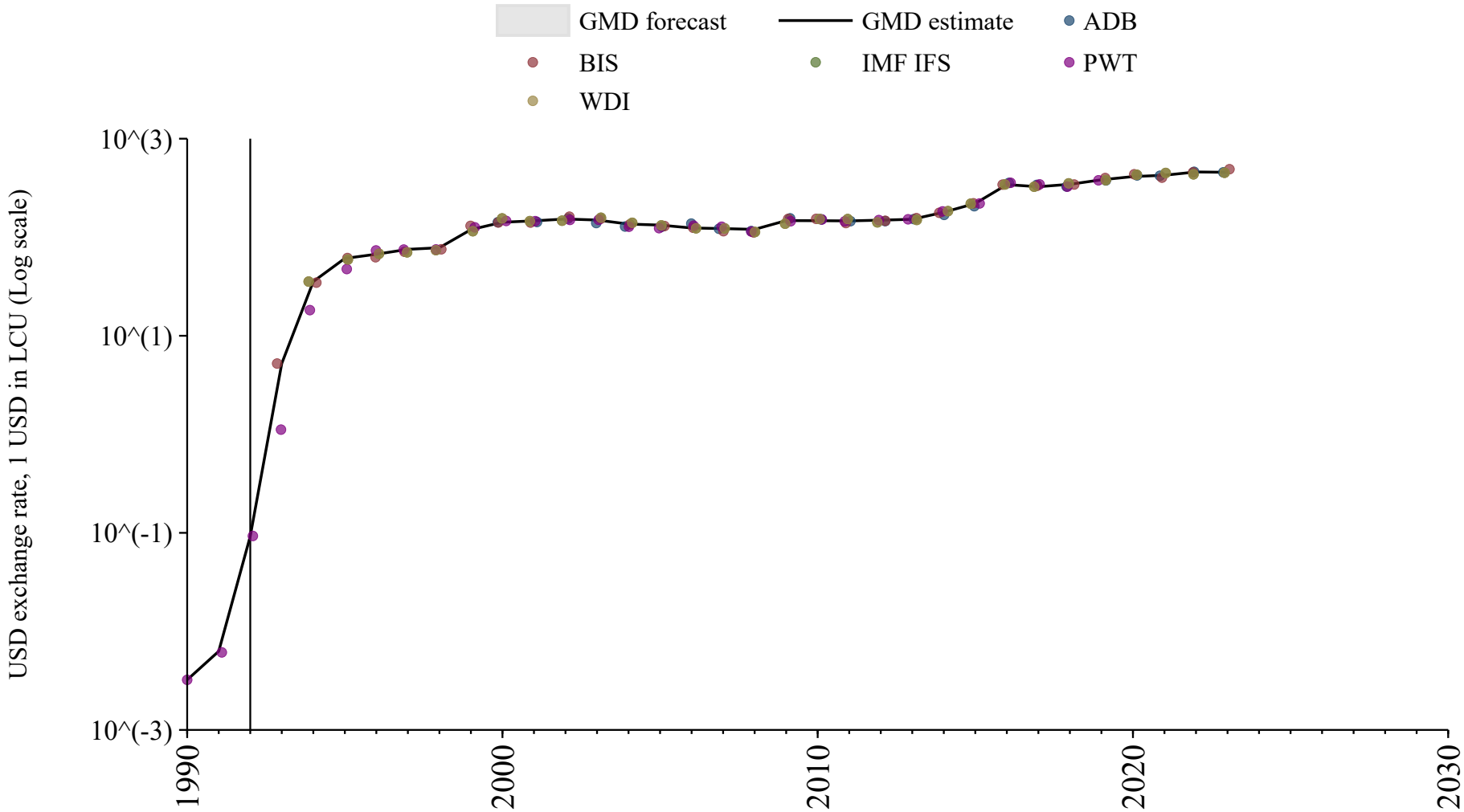
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Darvas (2021)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



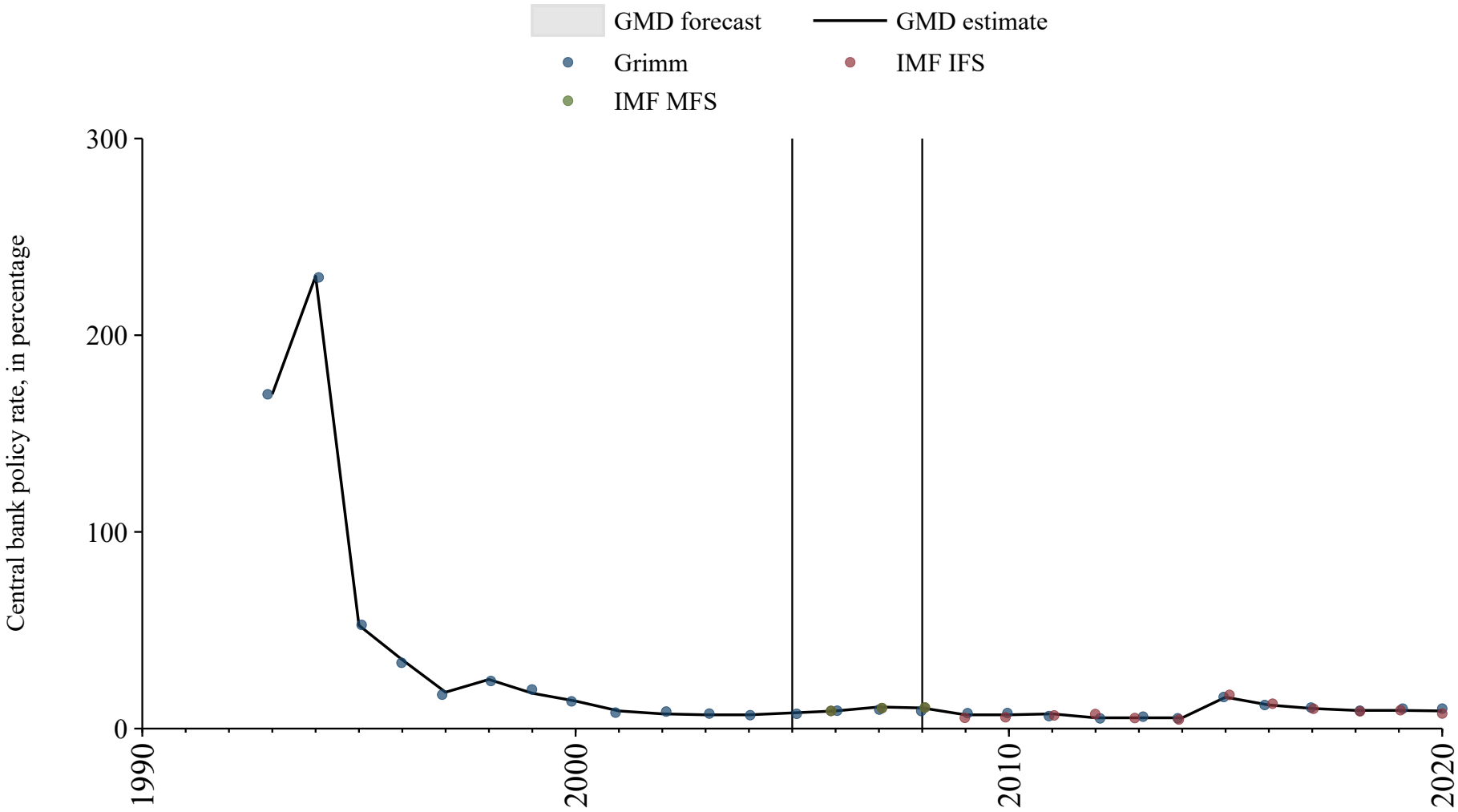
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



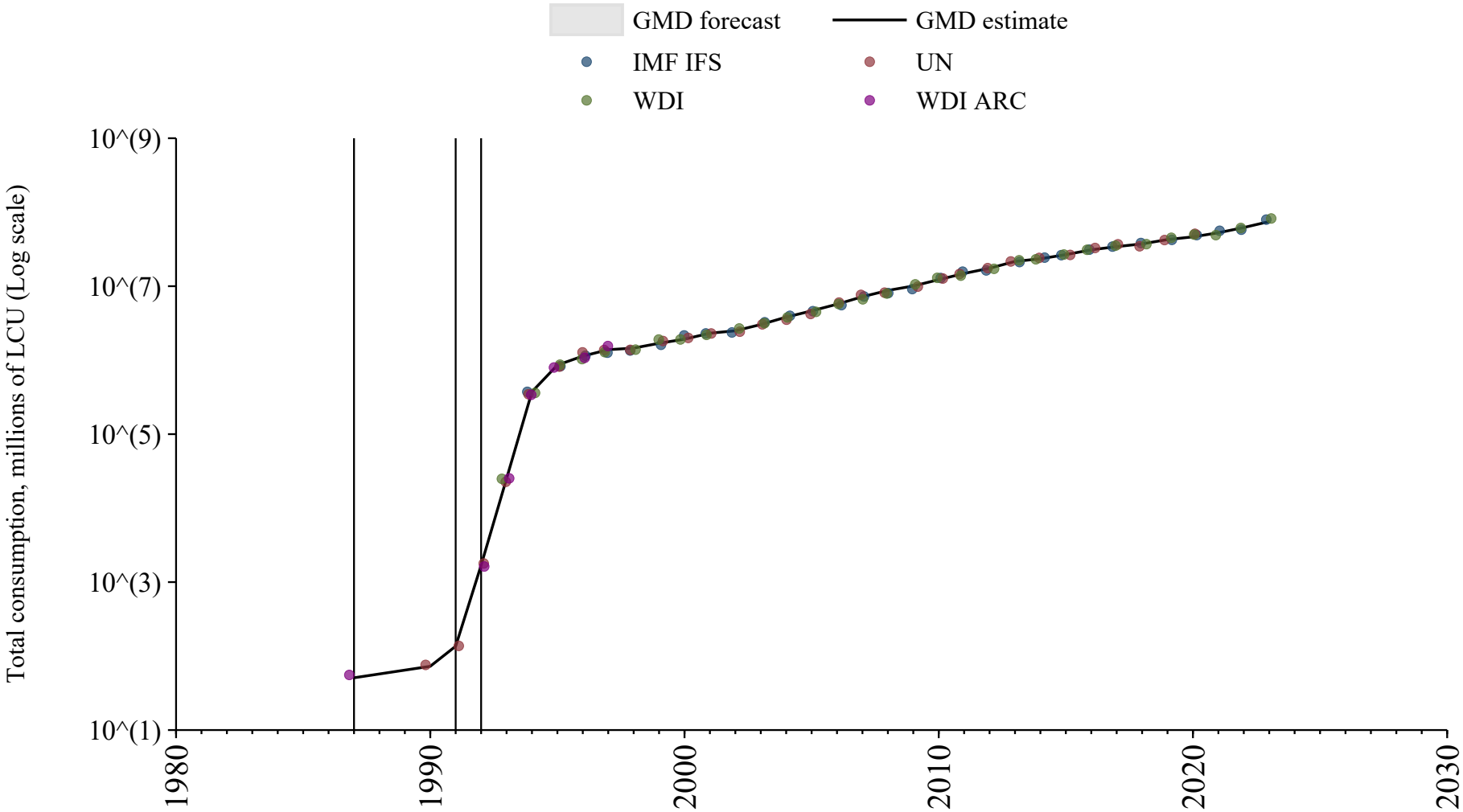
Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1993 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	2006 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



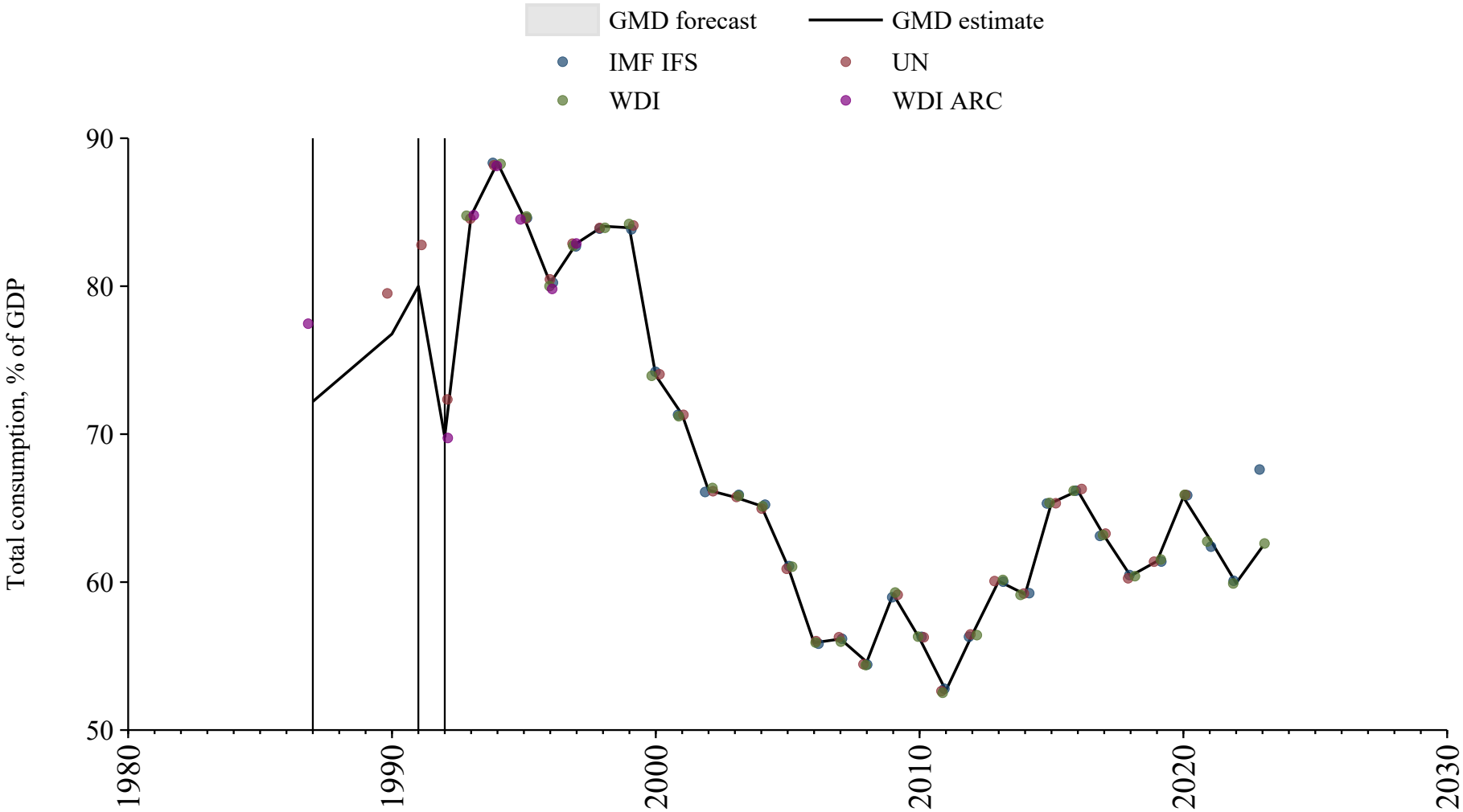
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 91.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1988 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 95.6%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1992 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



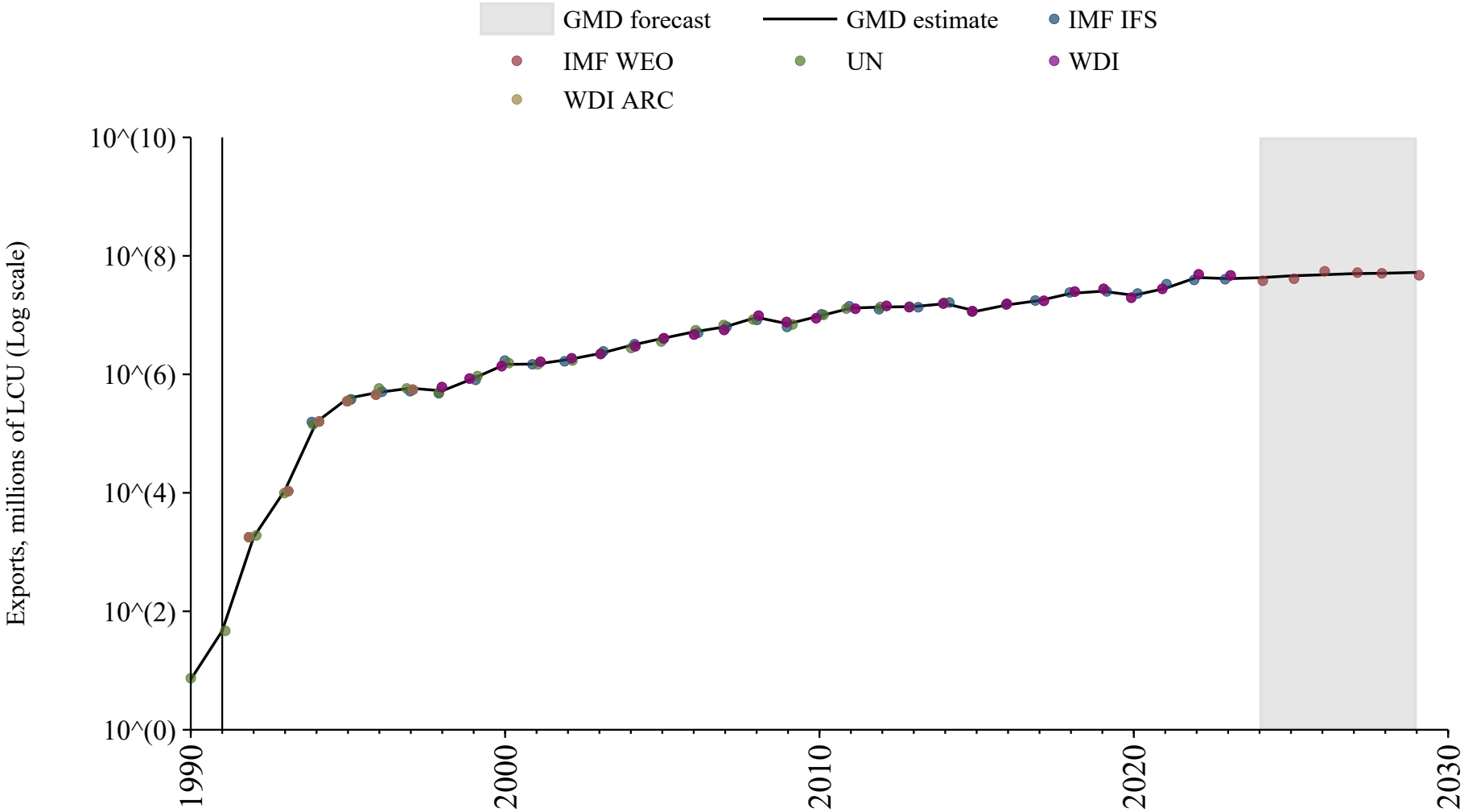
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 93.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1988 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 96.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1992 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



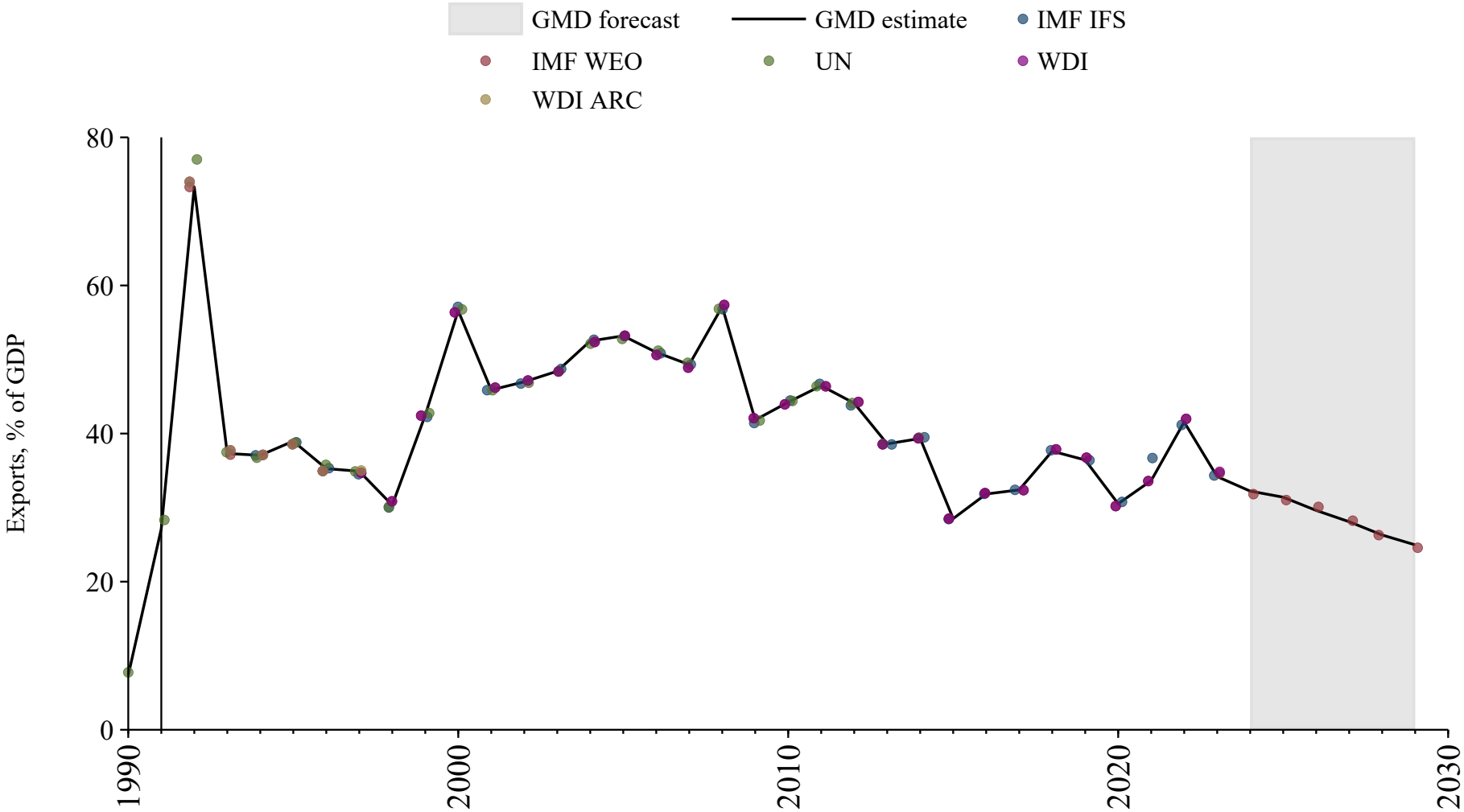
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 95.2%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



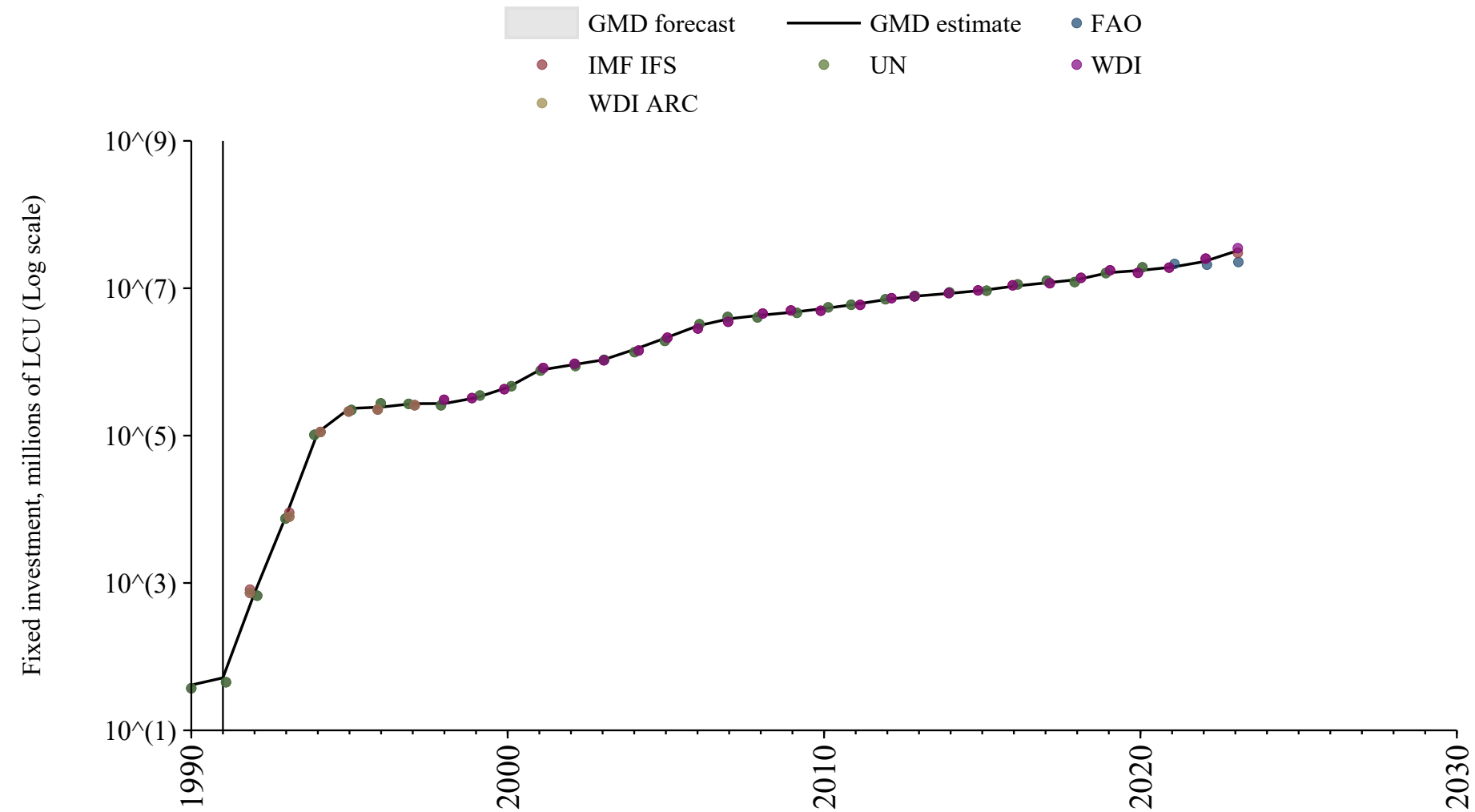
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 95.3%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



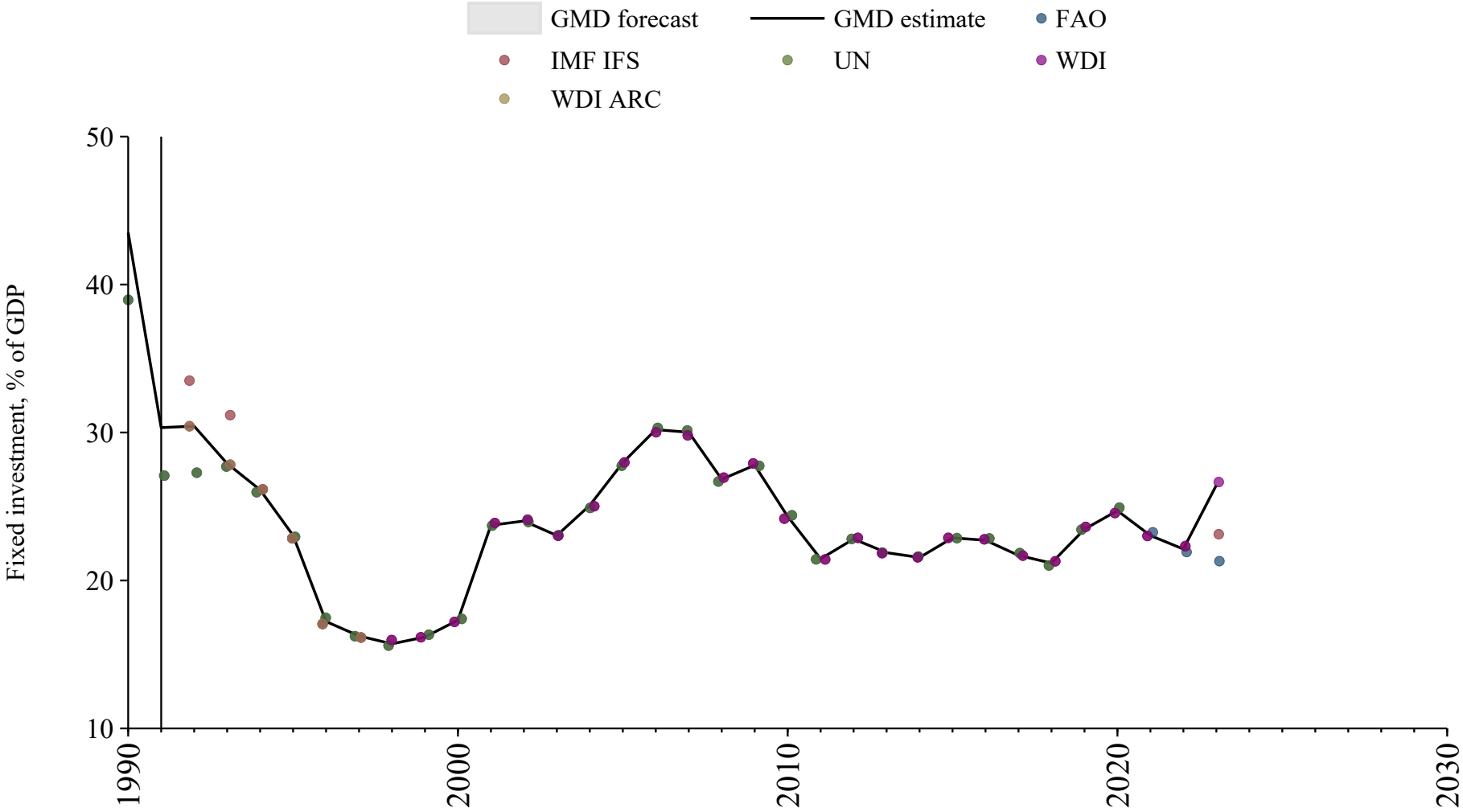
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 110.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



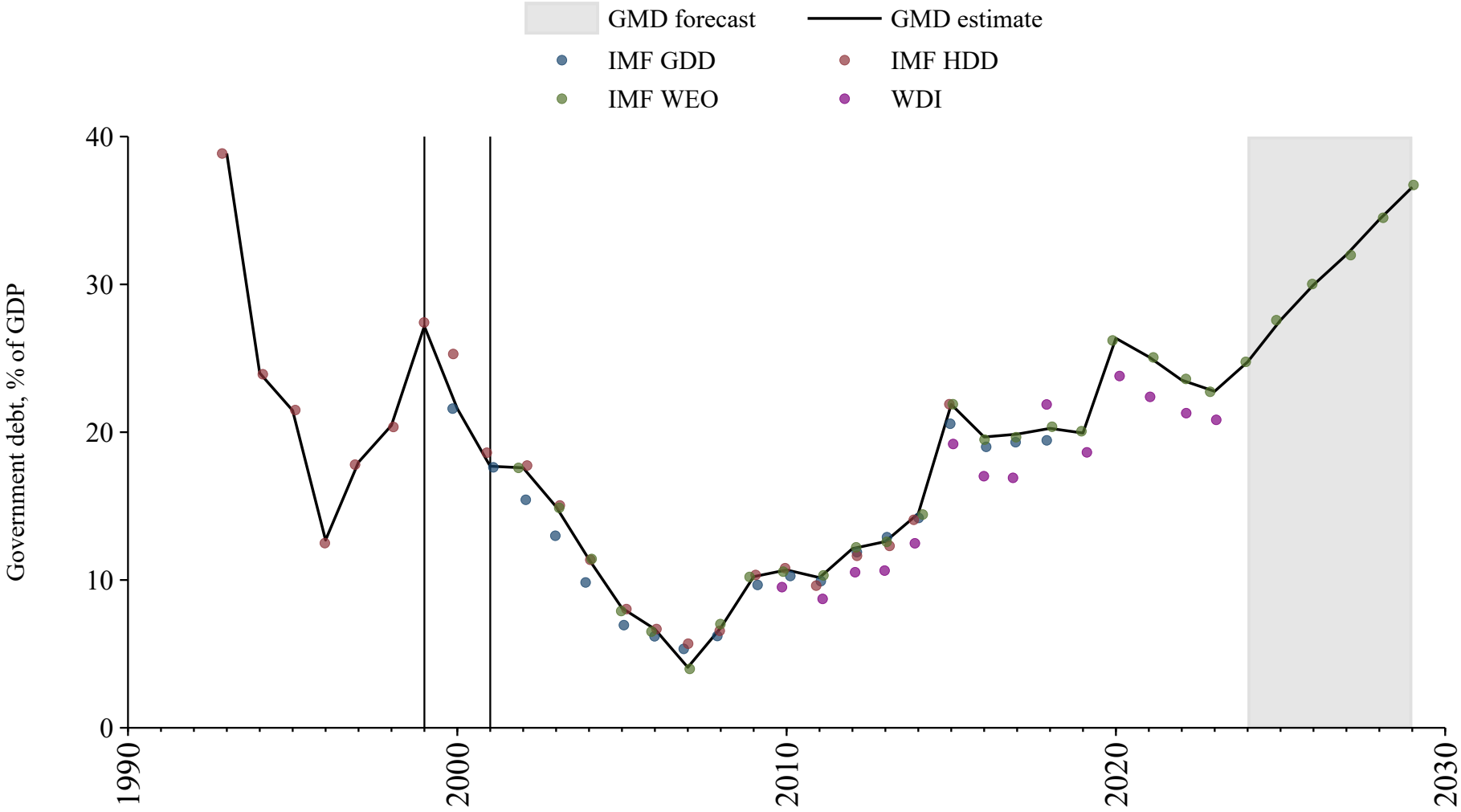
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 111.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



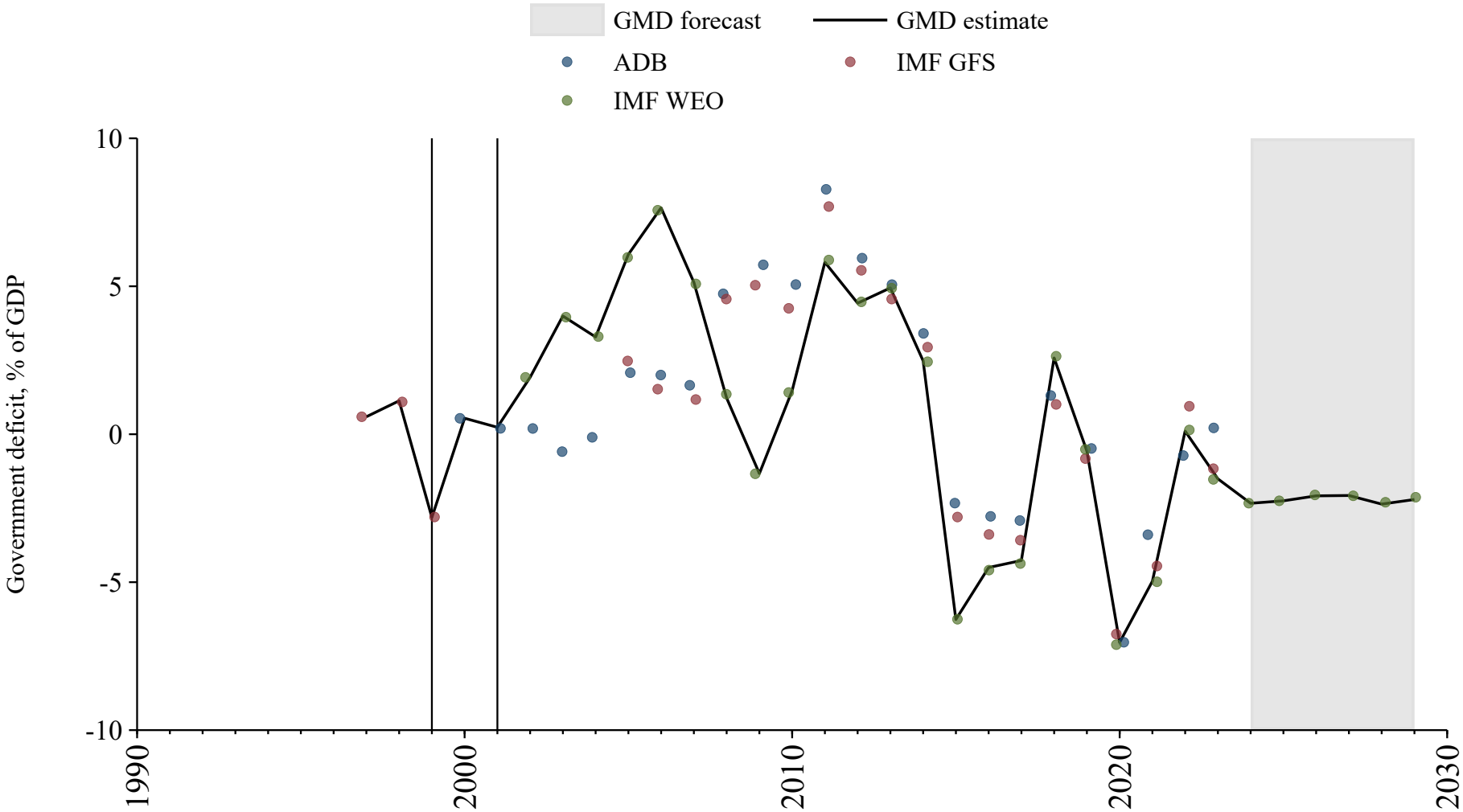
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1993 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
Mbaye et al. (2018)	2000 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002
WEO (2024)	2002 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



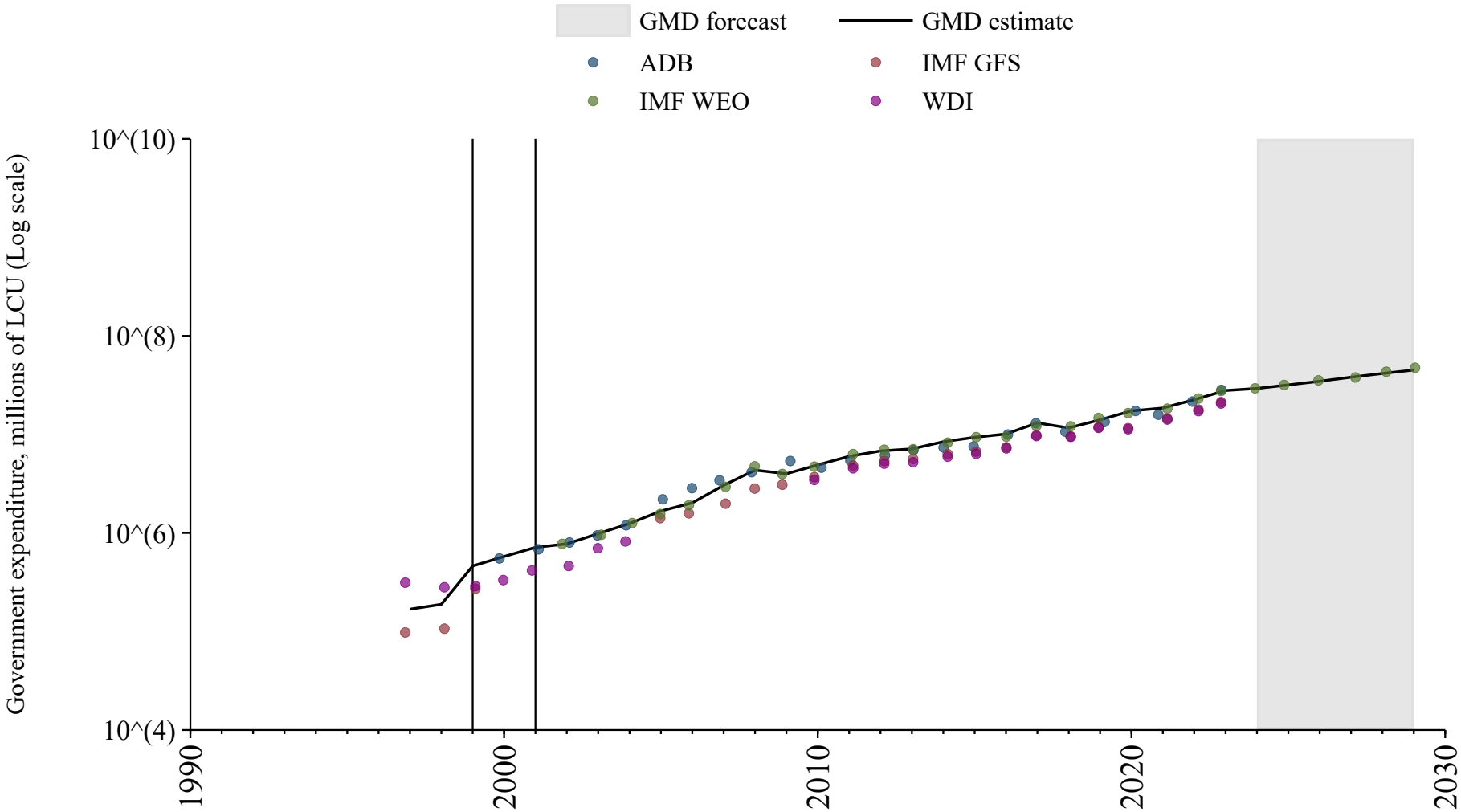
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1997 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002
WEO (2024)	2002 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



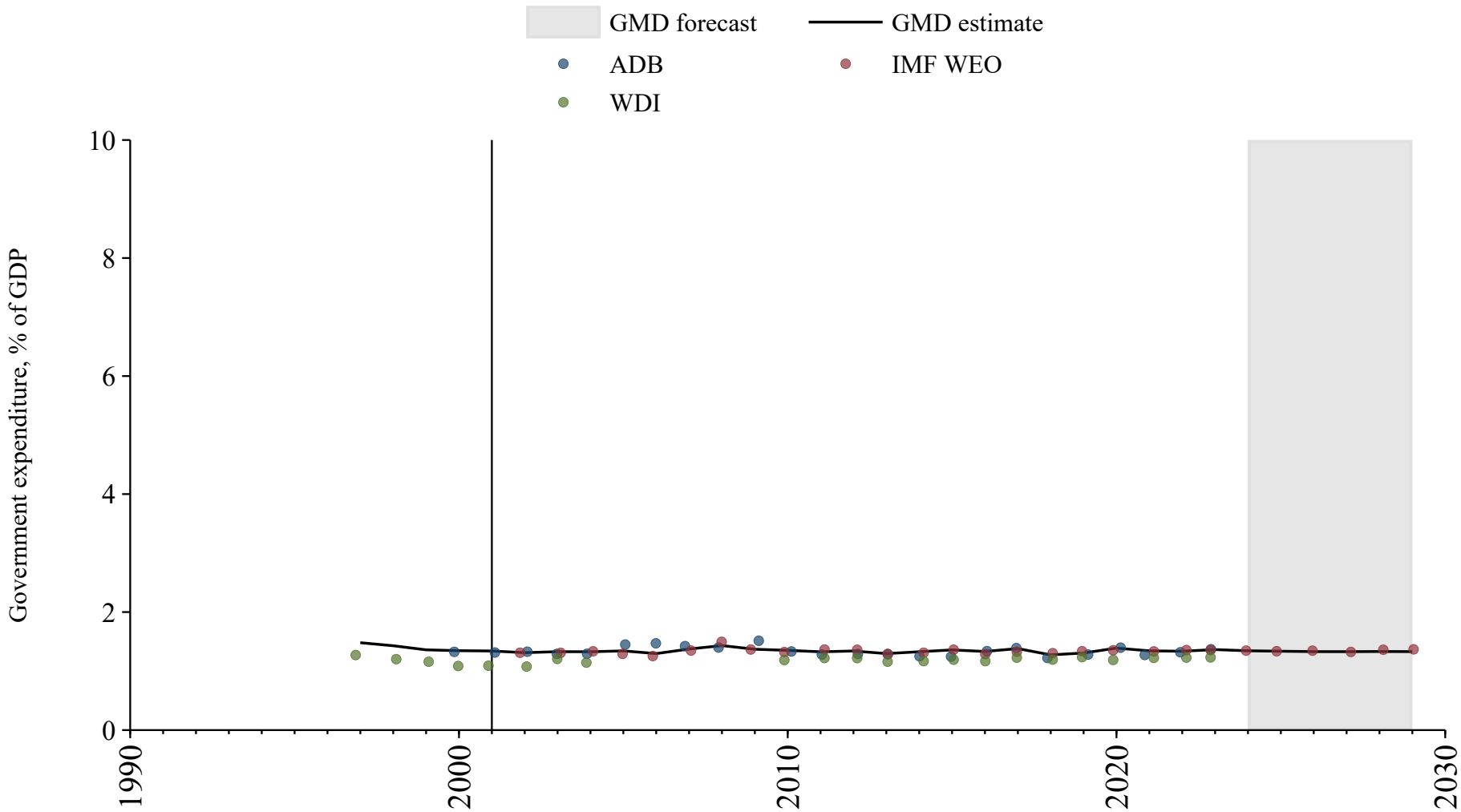
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1997 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 171.9%).
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 161.7%). Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	2002 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



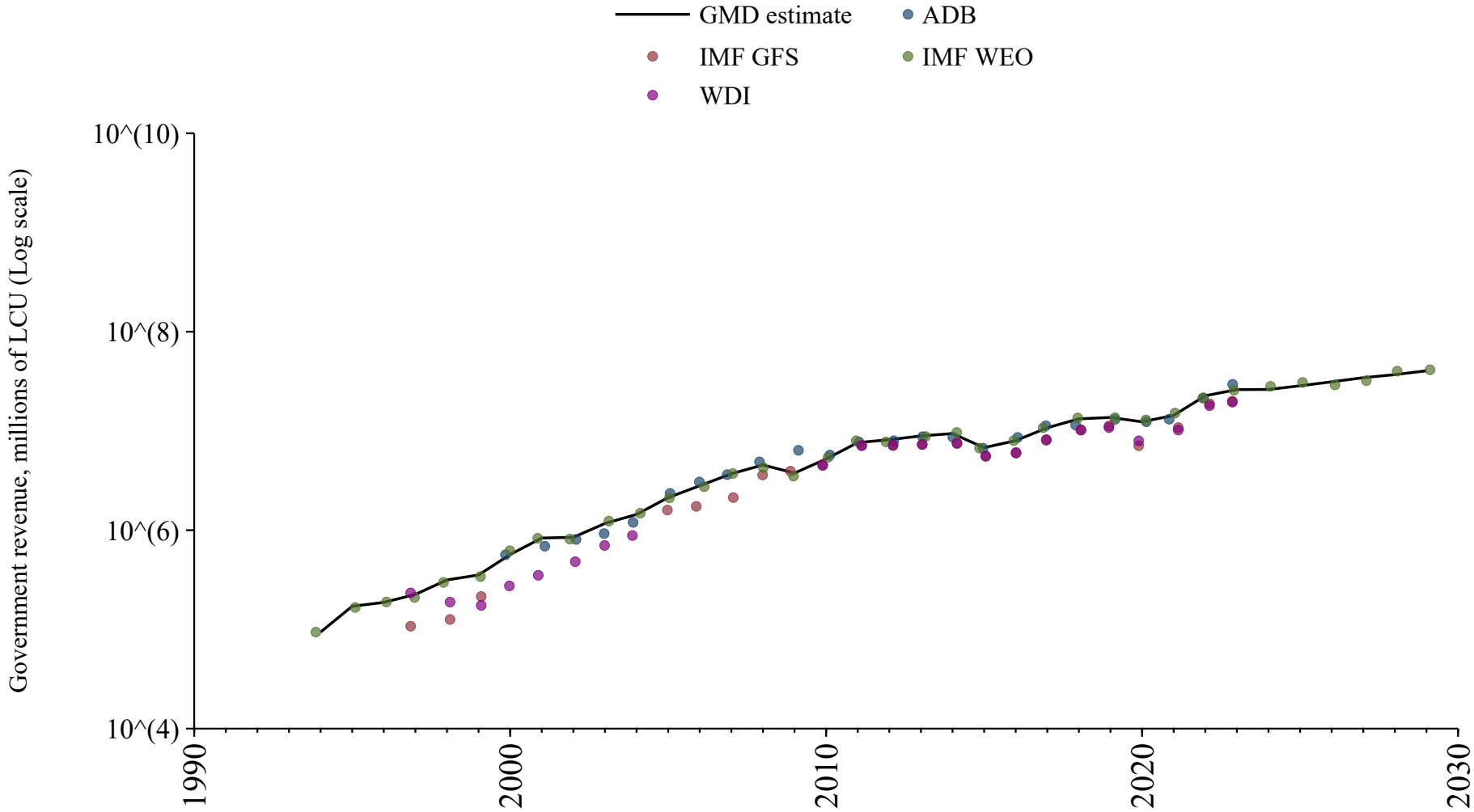
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1997 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002 Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	2002 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



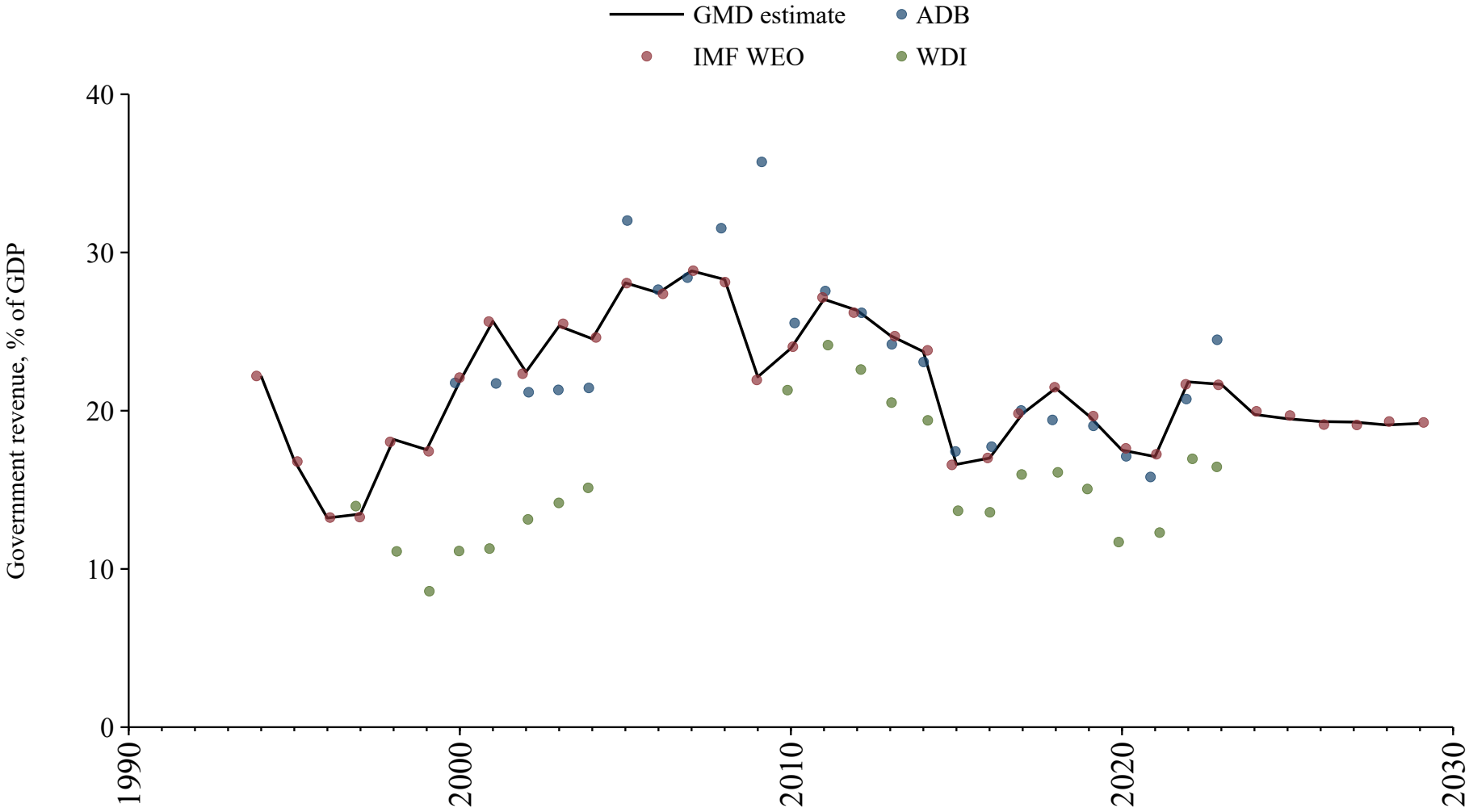
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



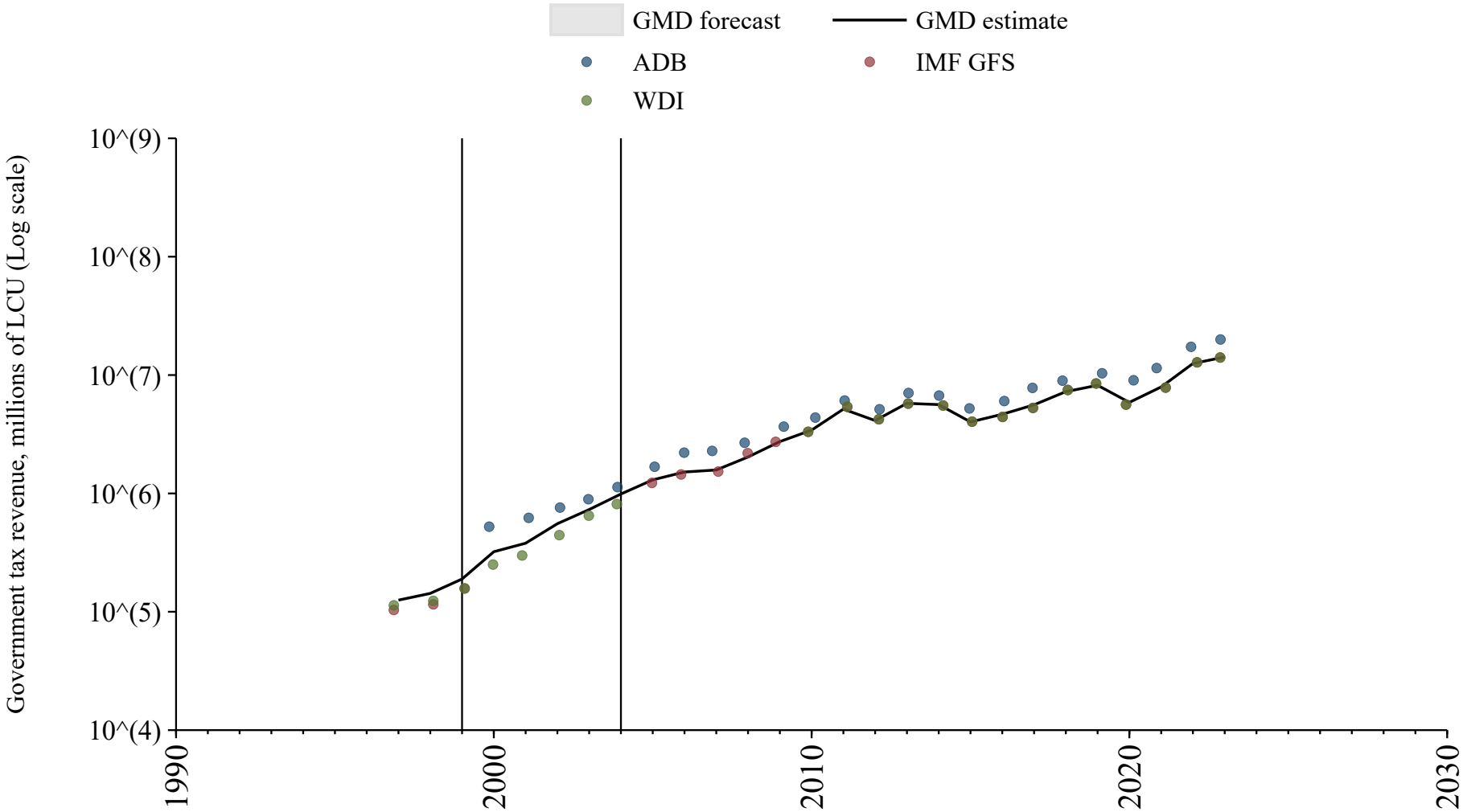
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



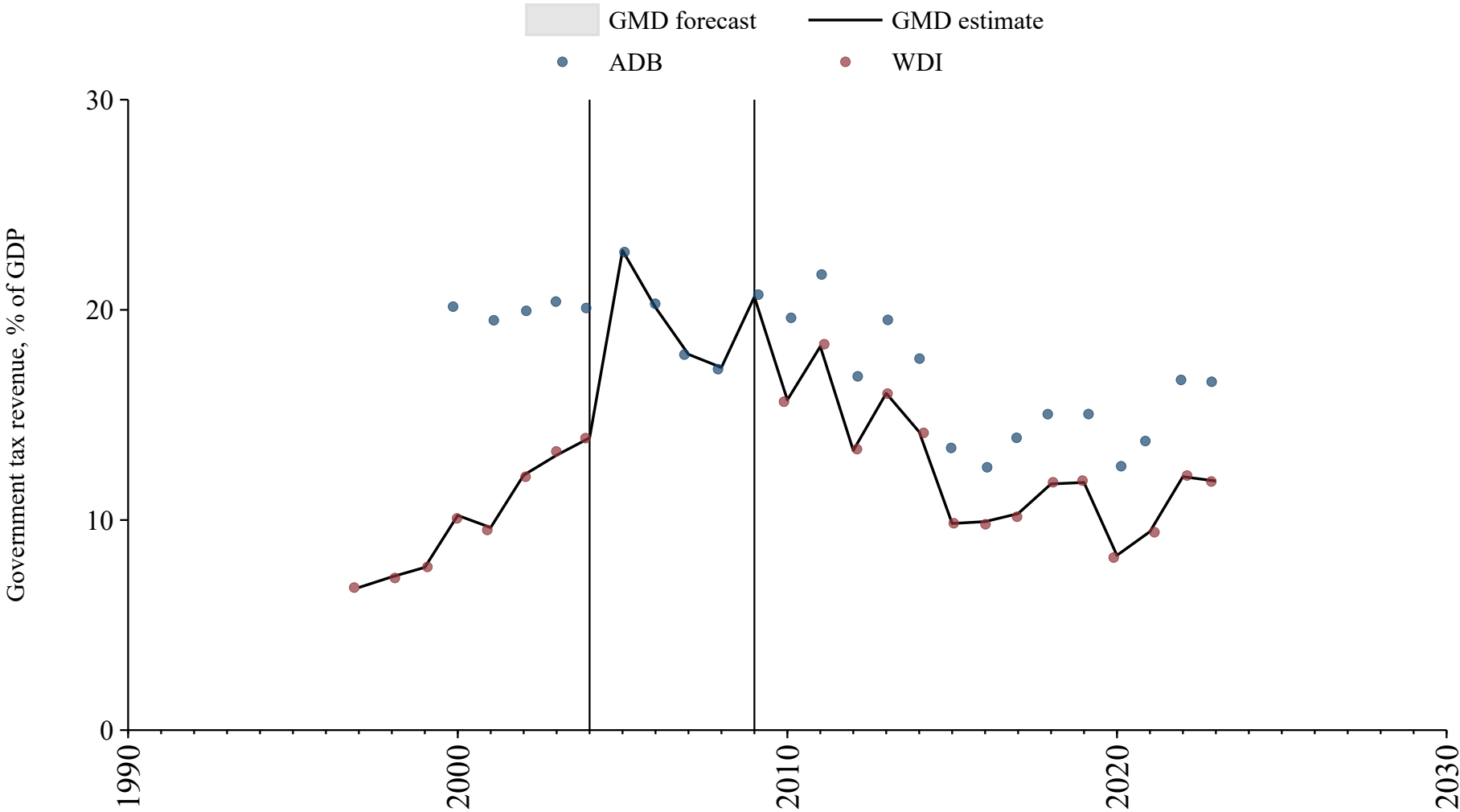
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1997 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 121.1%). Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 121.1%). Data refers to central government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to central government.



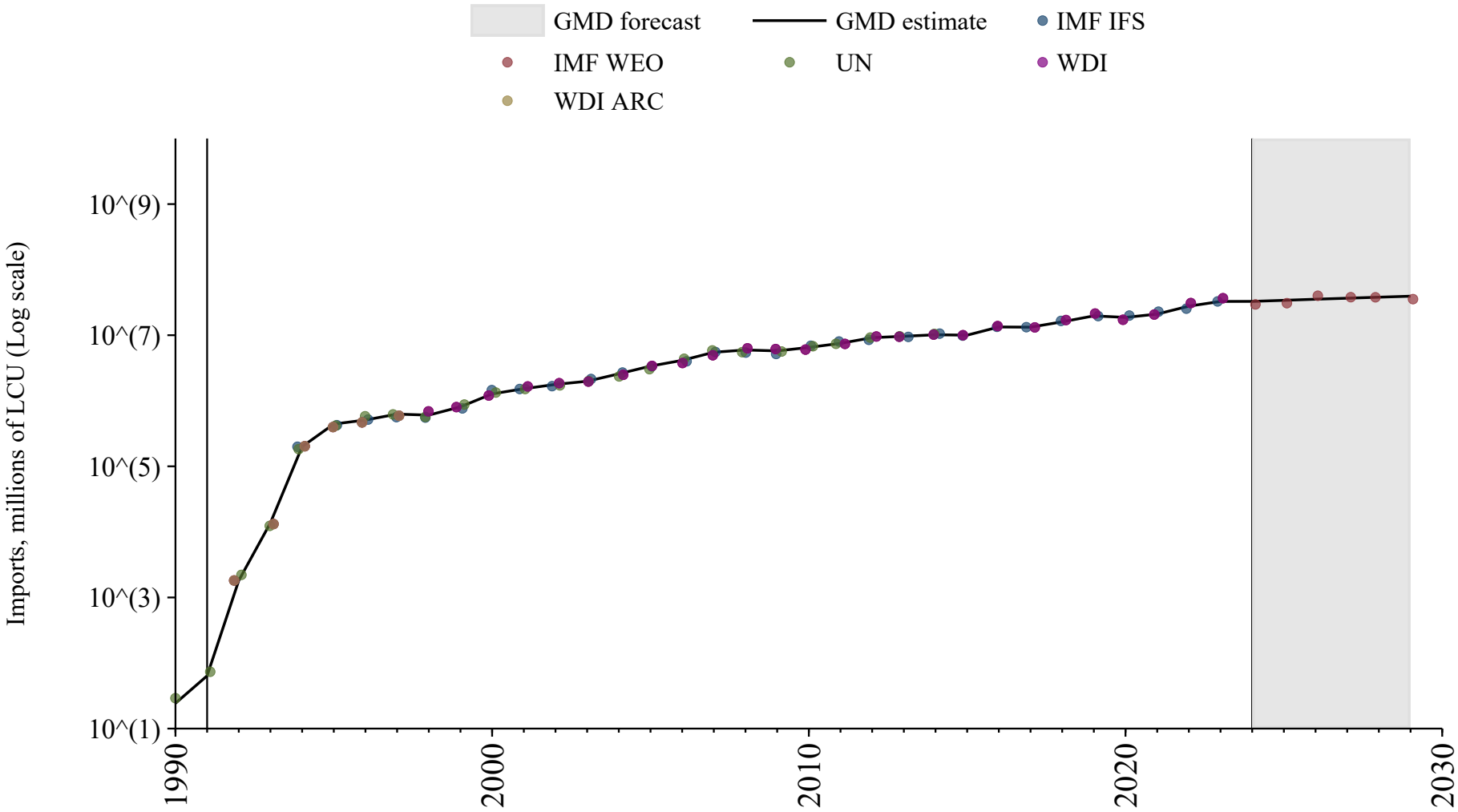
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1997 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005 Data refers to central government.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2005 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010 Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to central government.



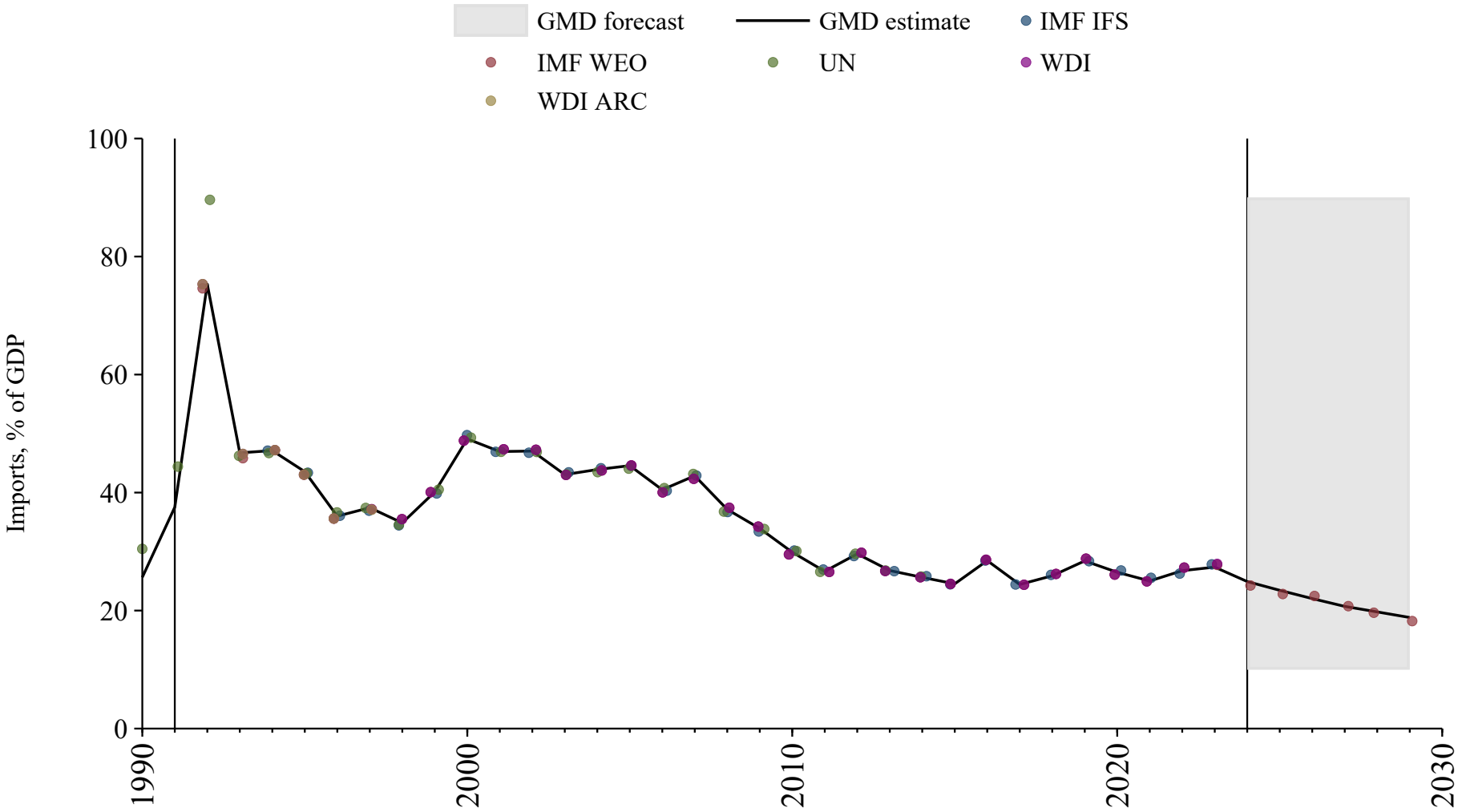
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 83.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



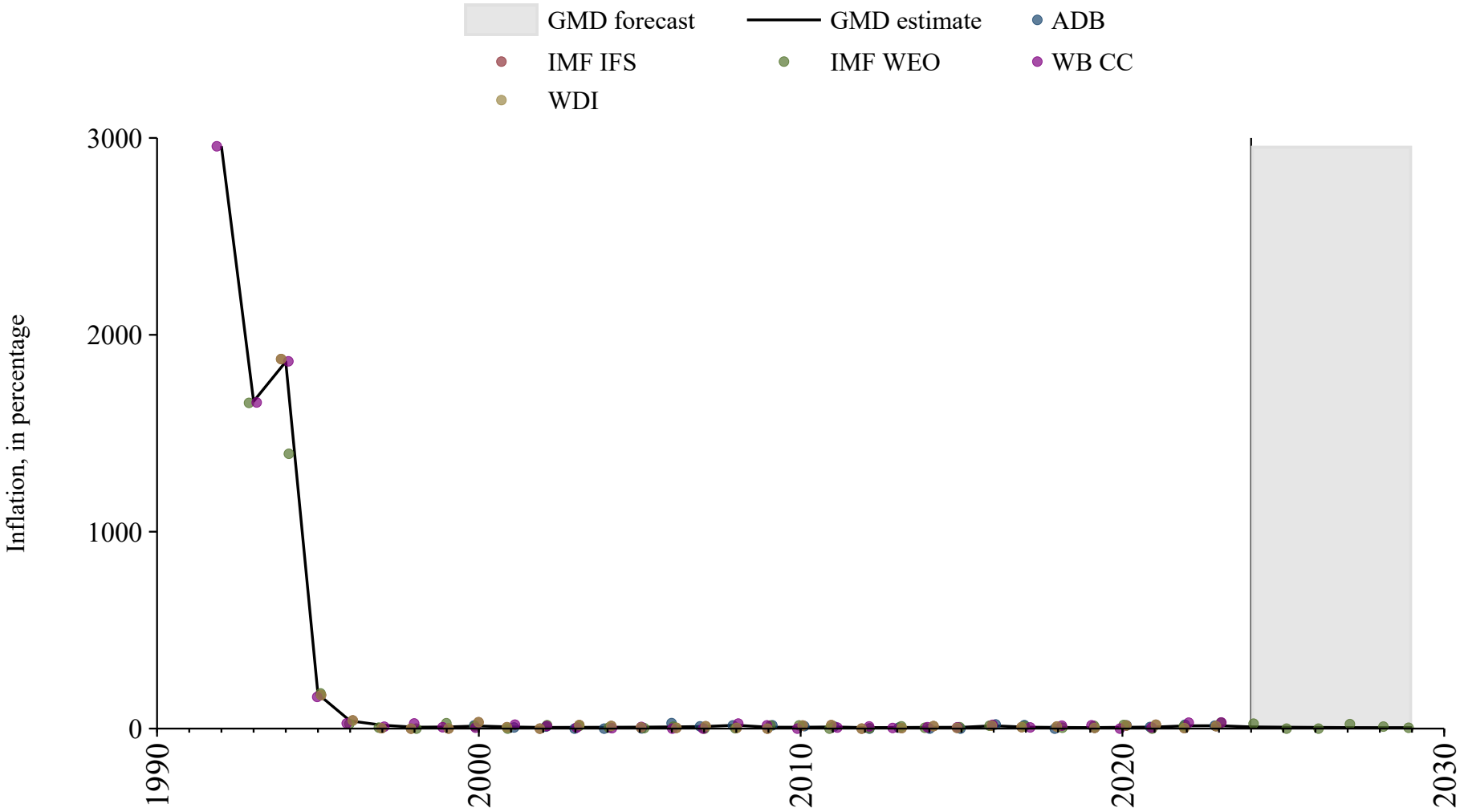
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 84.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.6%).



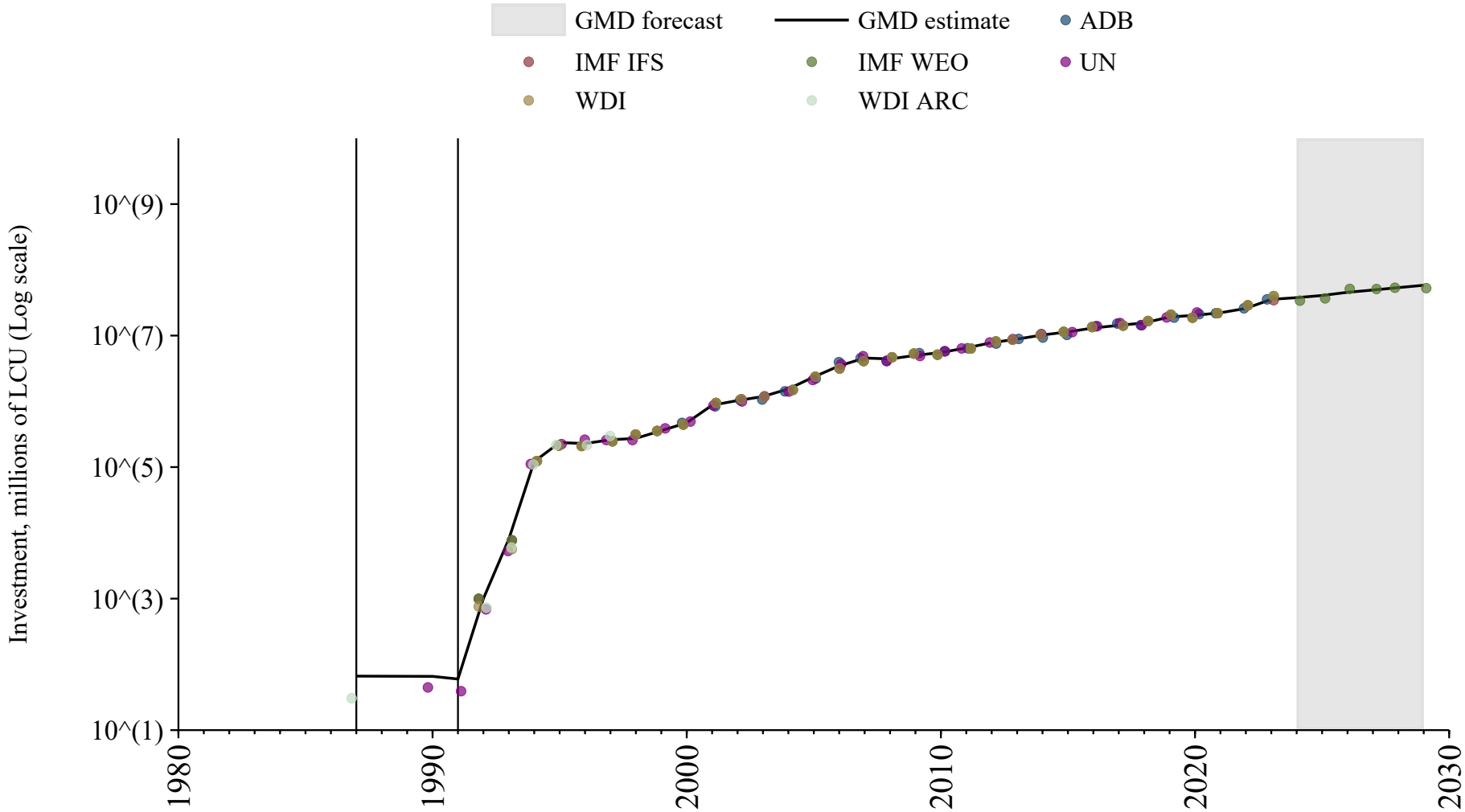
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



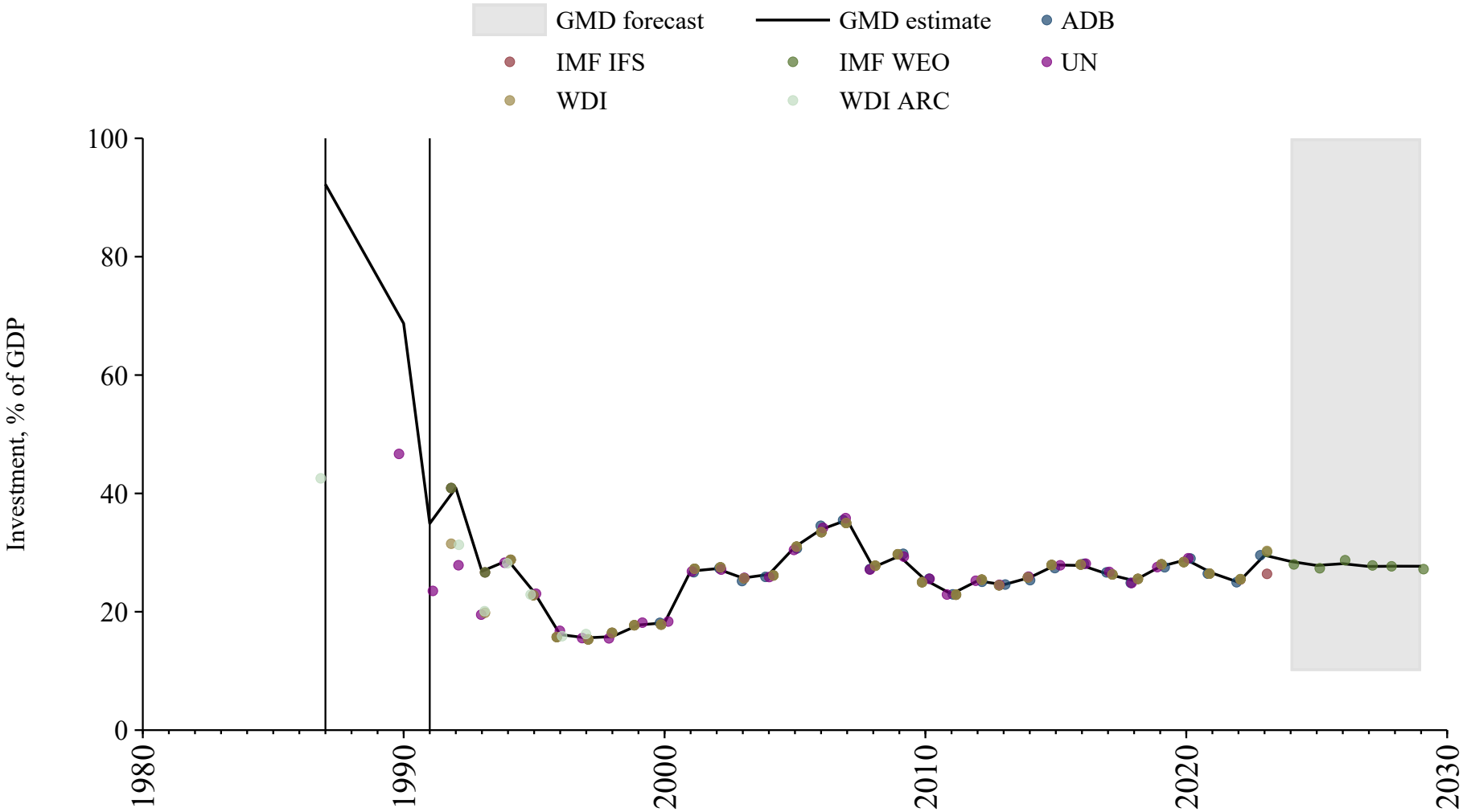
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 216.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1988 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 147.2%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



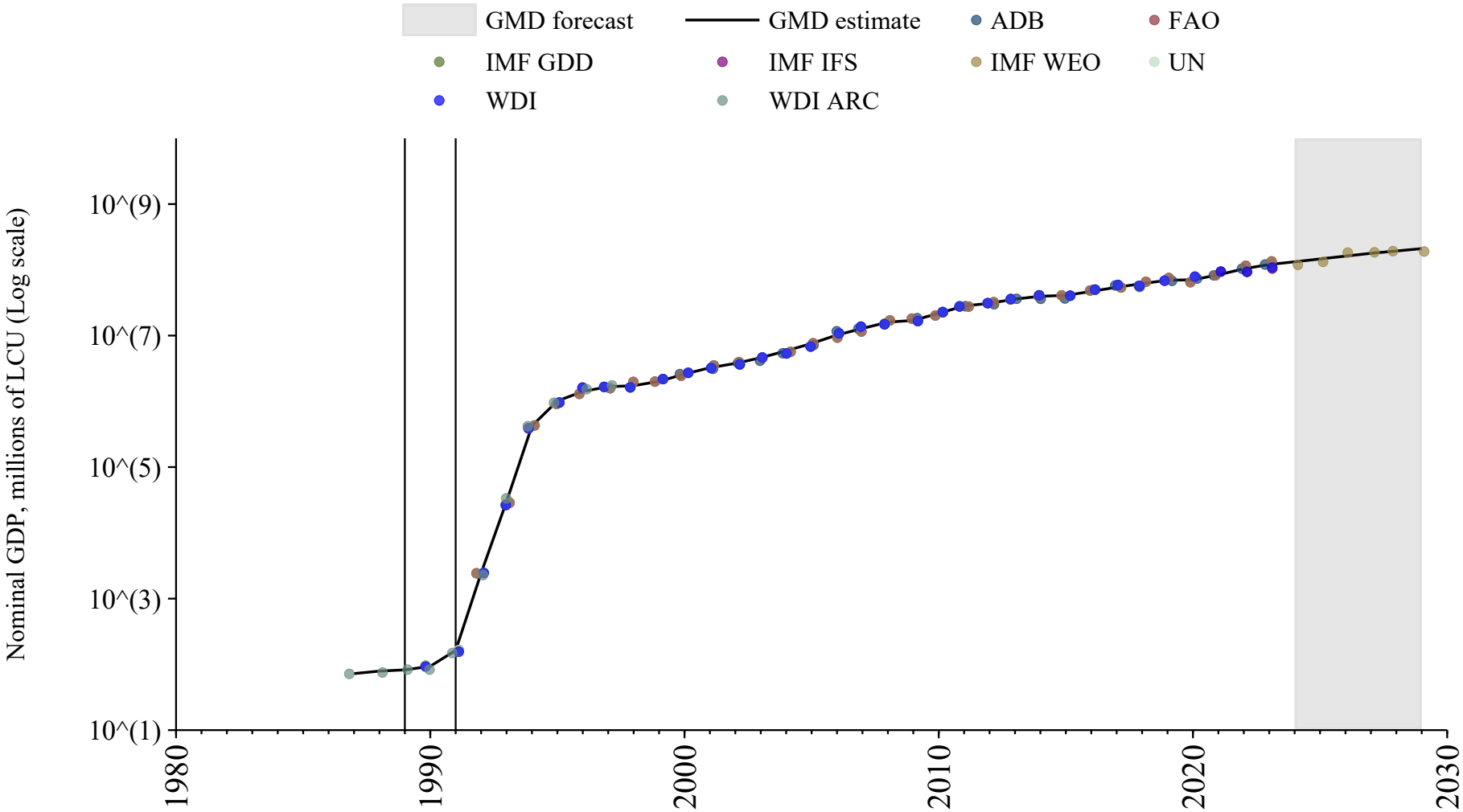
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 216.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1988 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 147.2%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



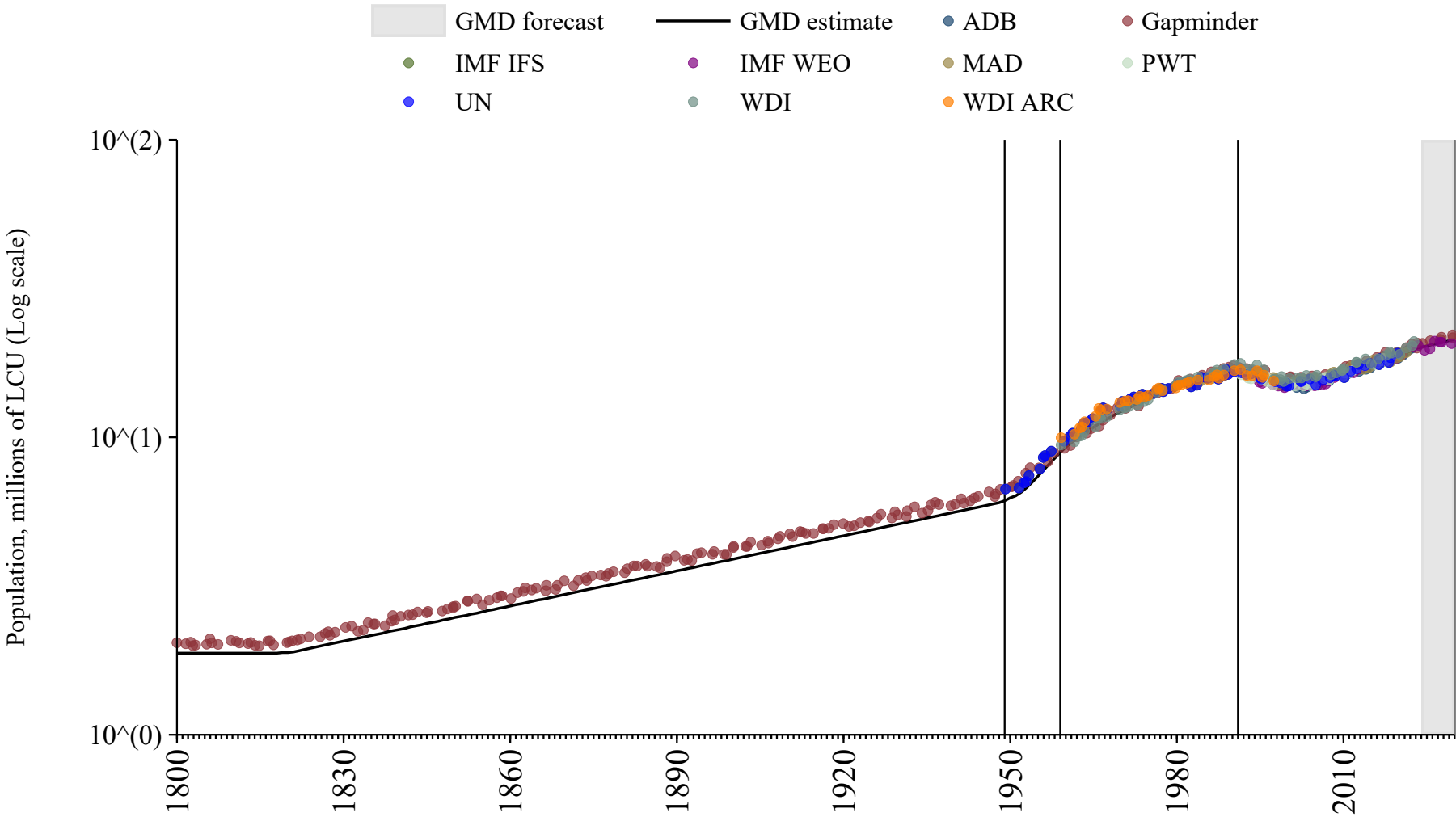
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 101%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 101%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



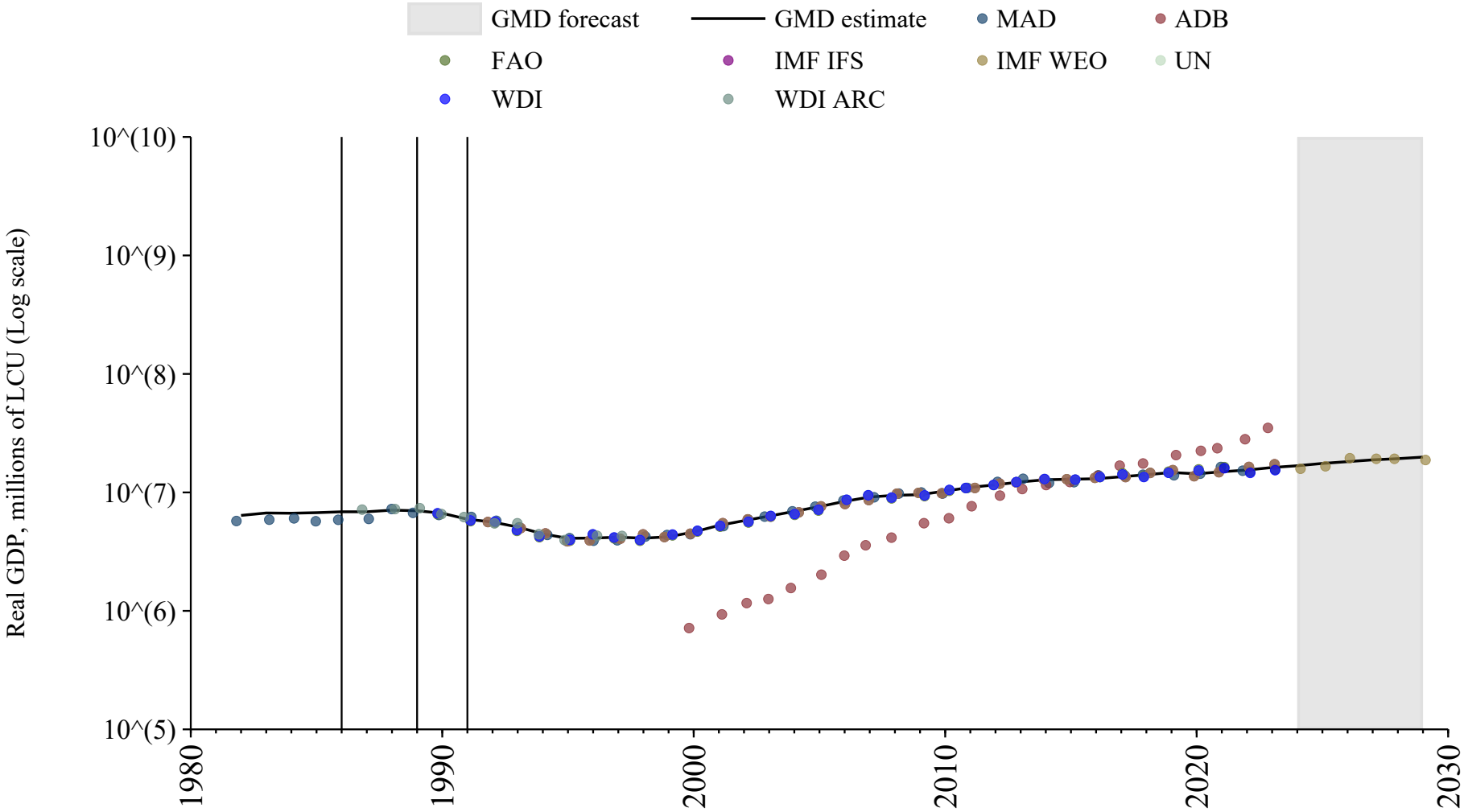
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 92.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 98.4%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 96.9%).



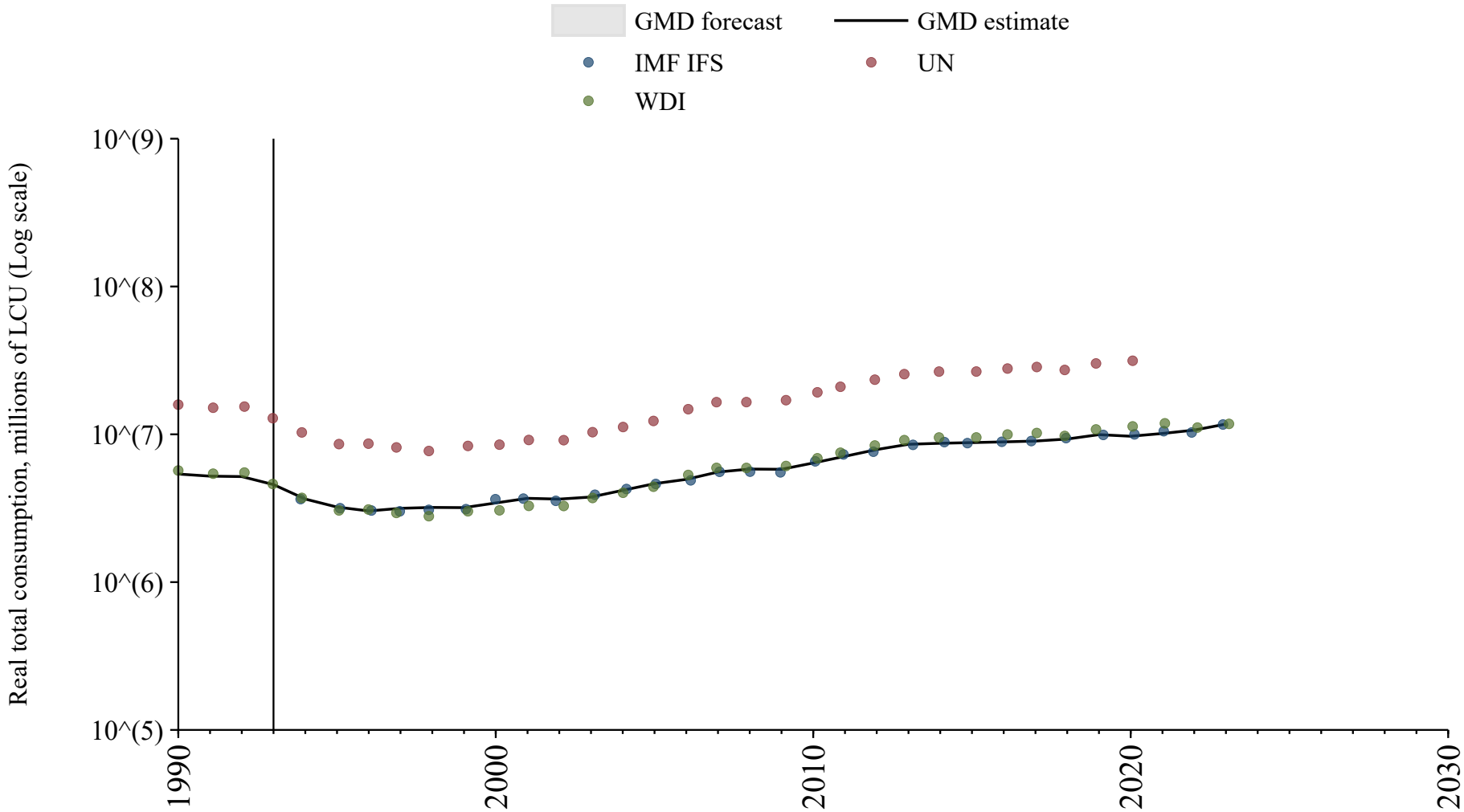
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1982 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 111.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 95.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 100.1%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



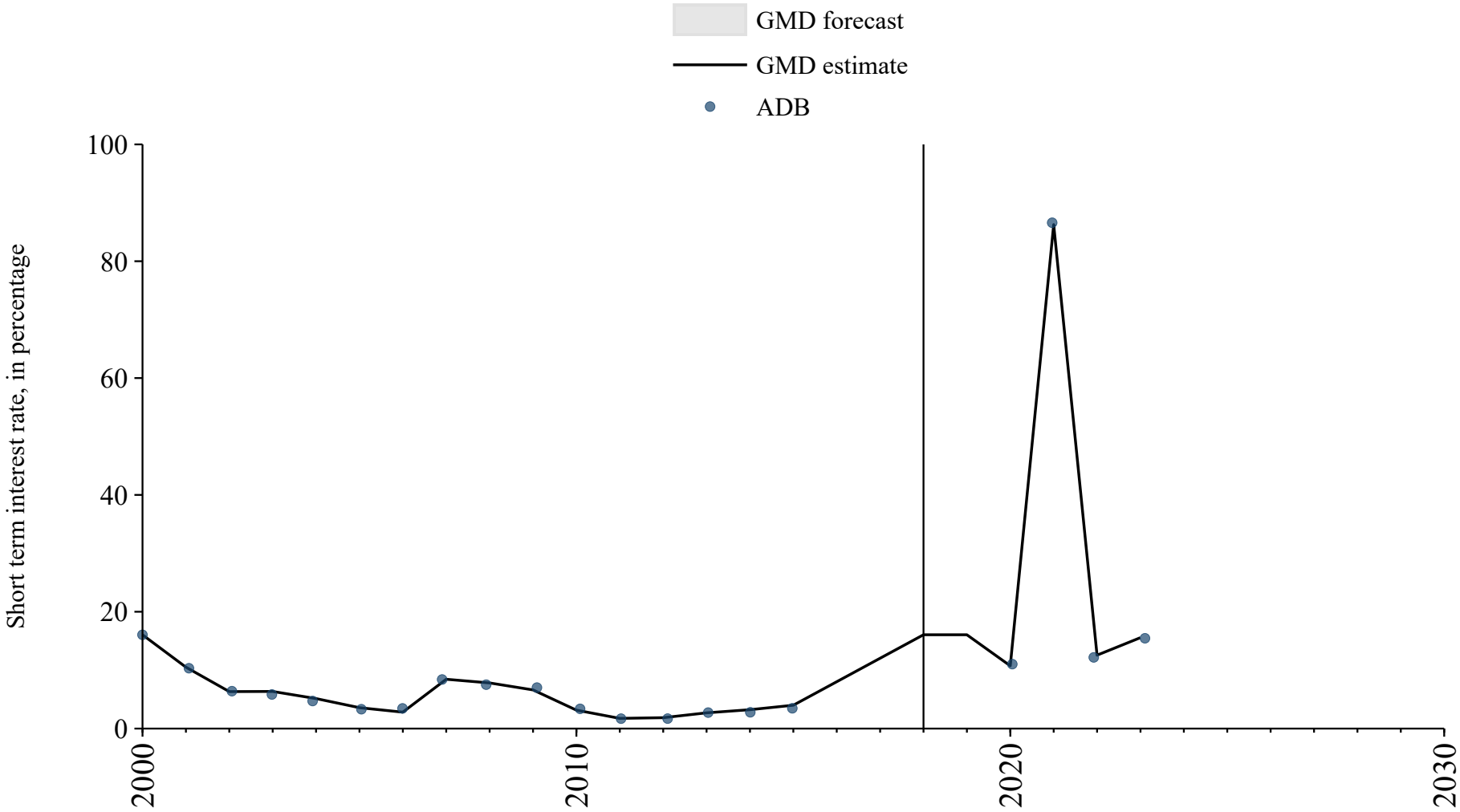
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 94.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



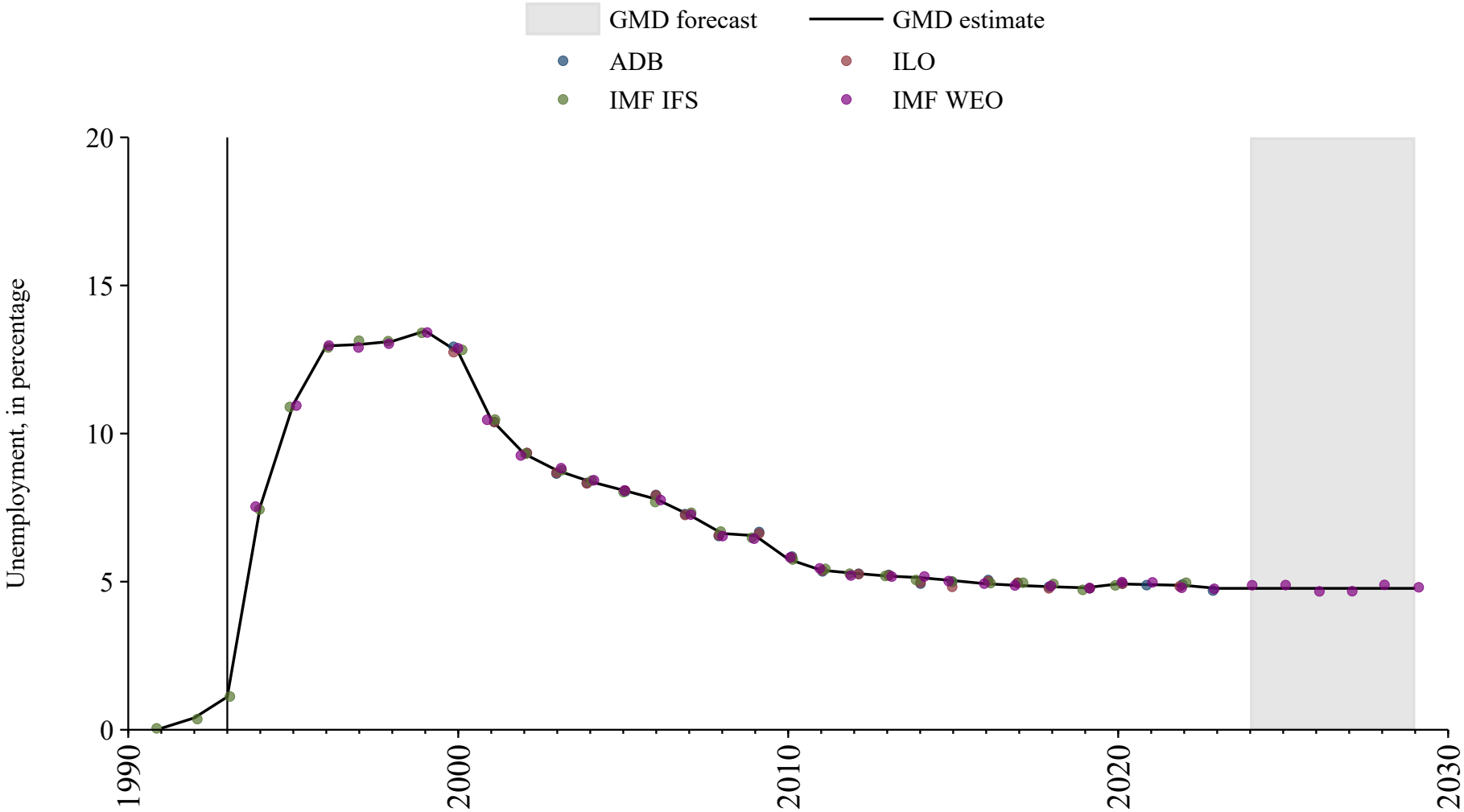
Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2018 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1991 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



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