

# Country Data and Graphs for Ireland

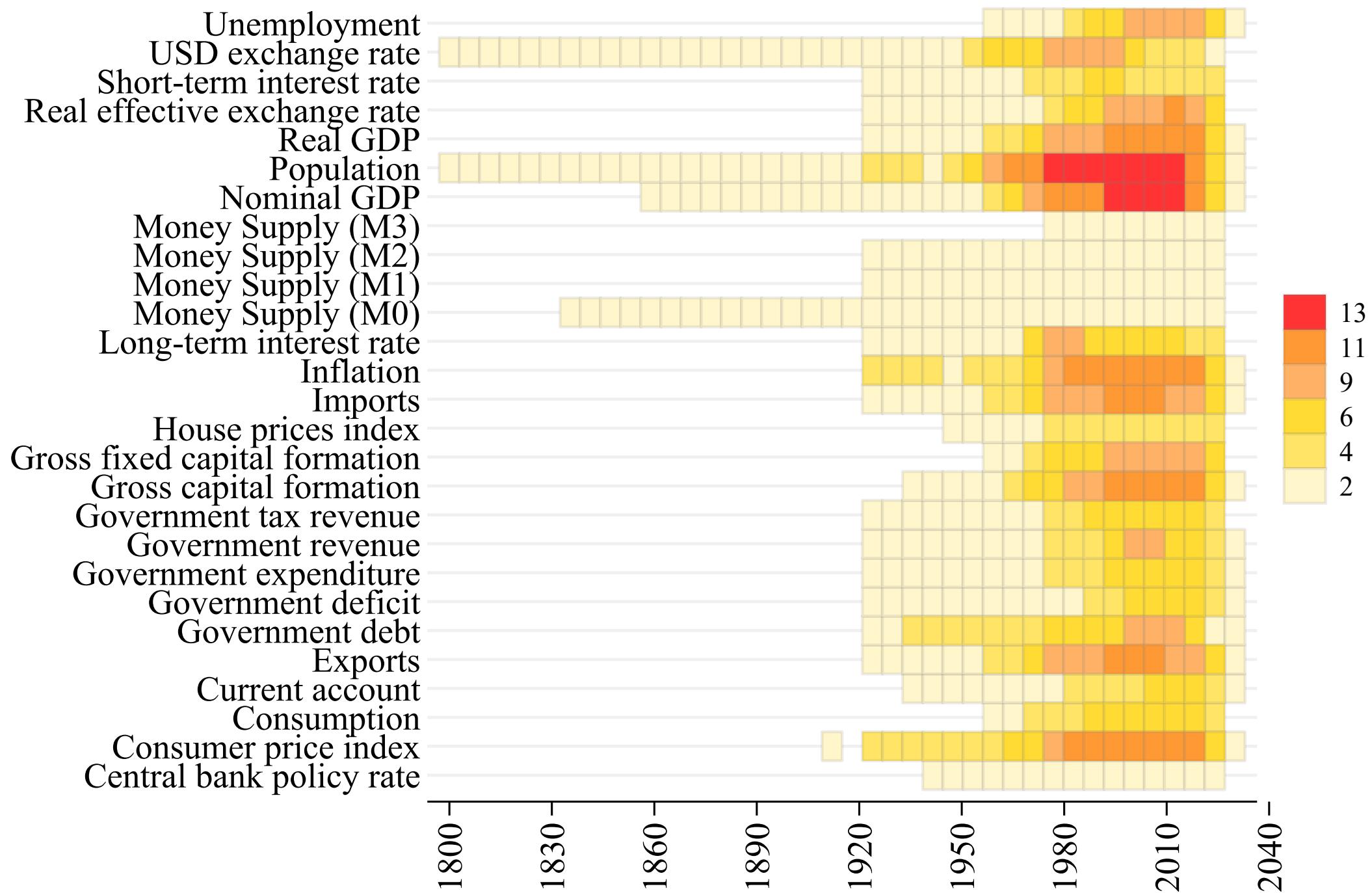
January 31, 2025

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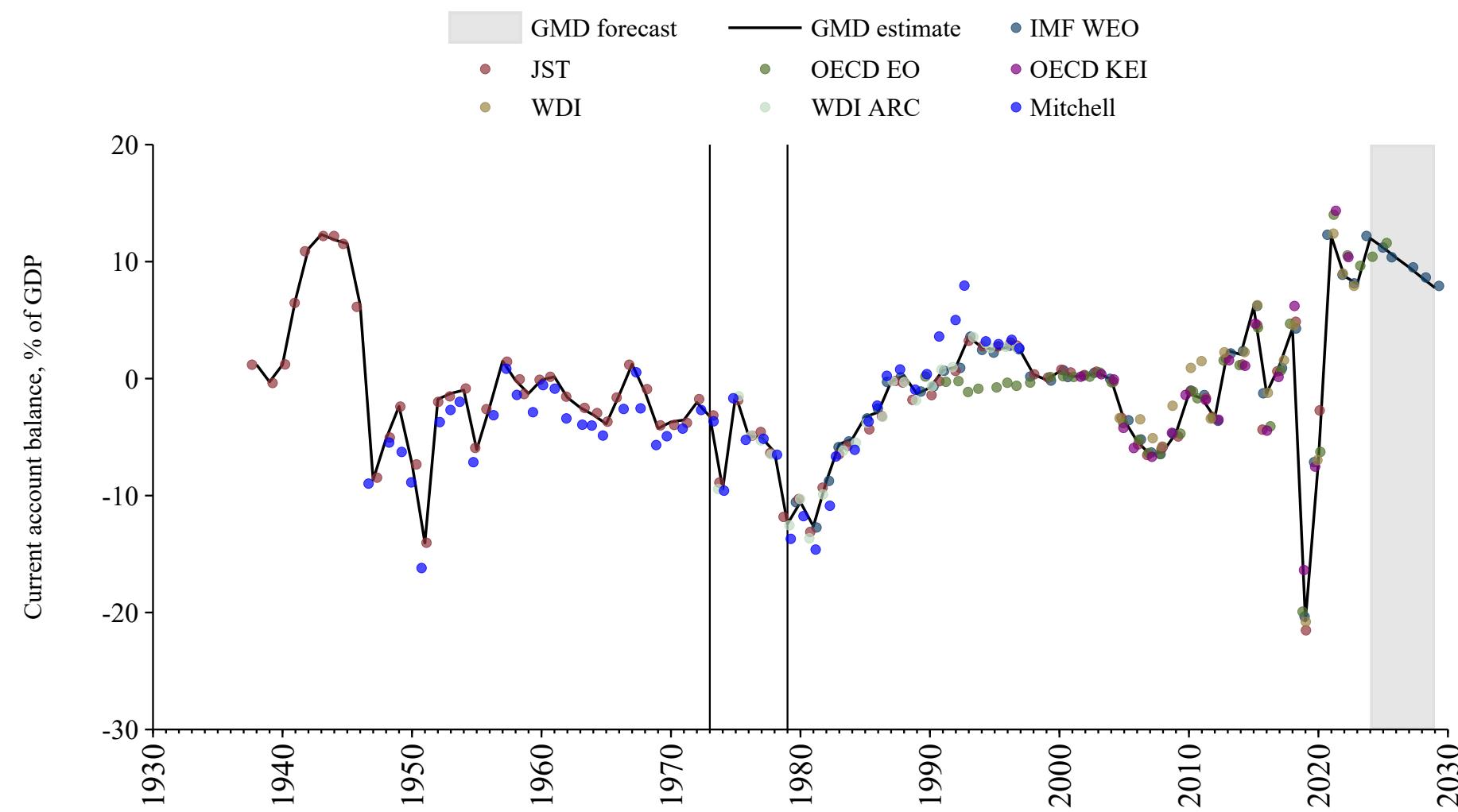
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## Data availability heatmap



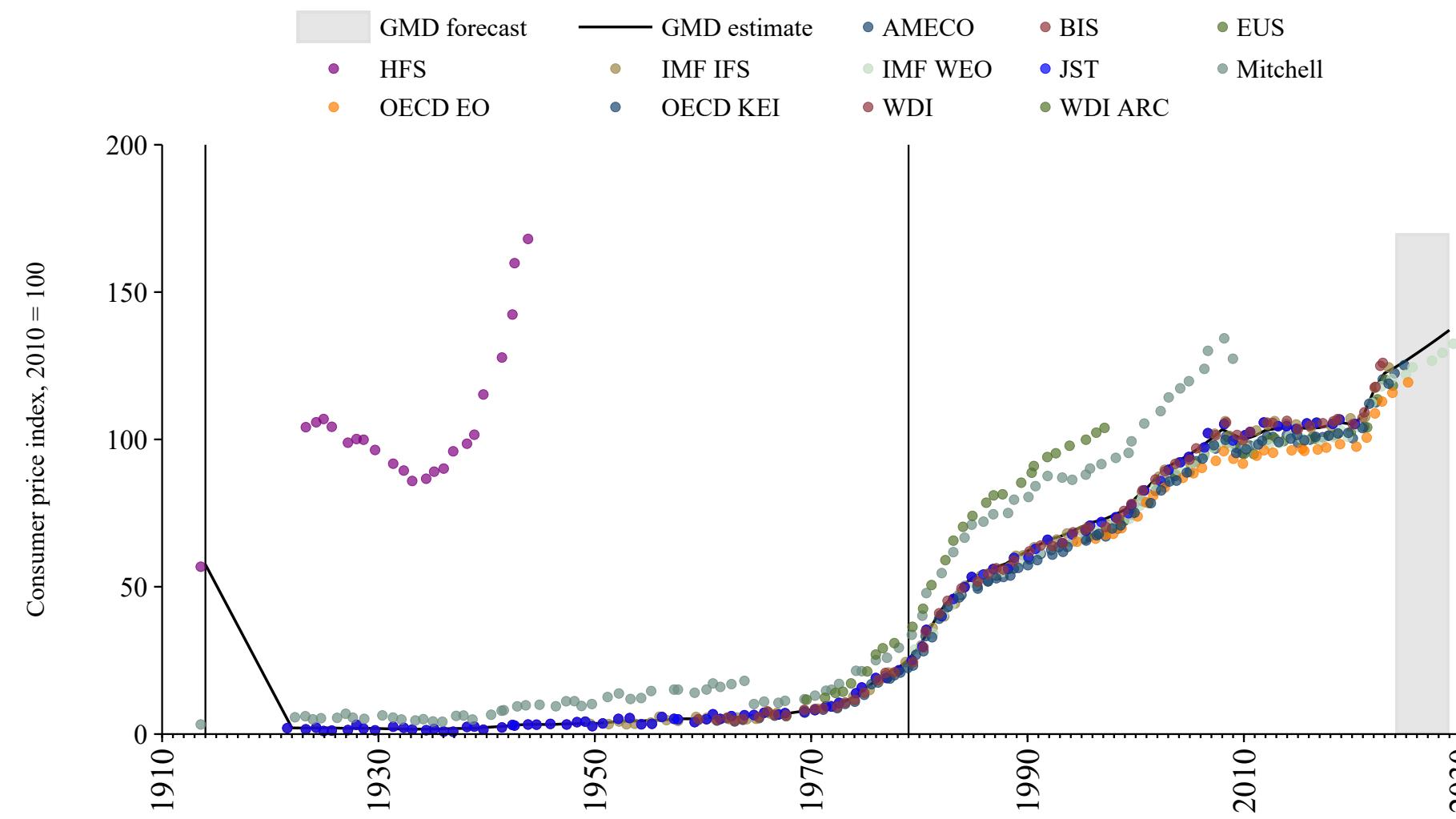
## Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1938 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1974 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



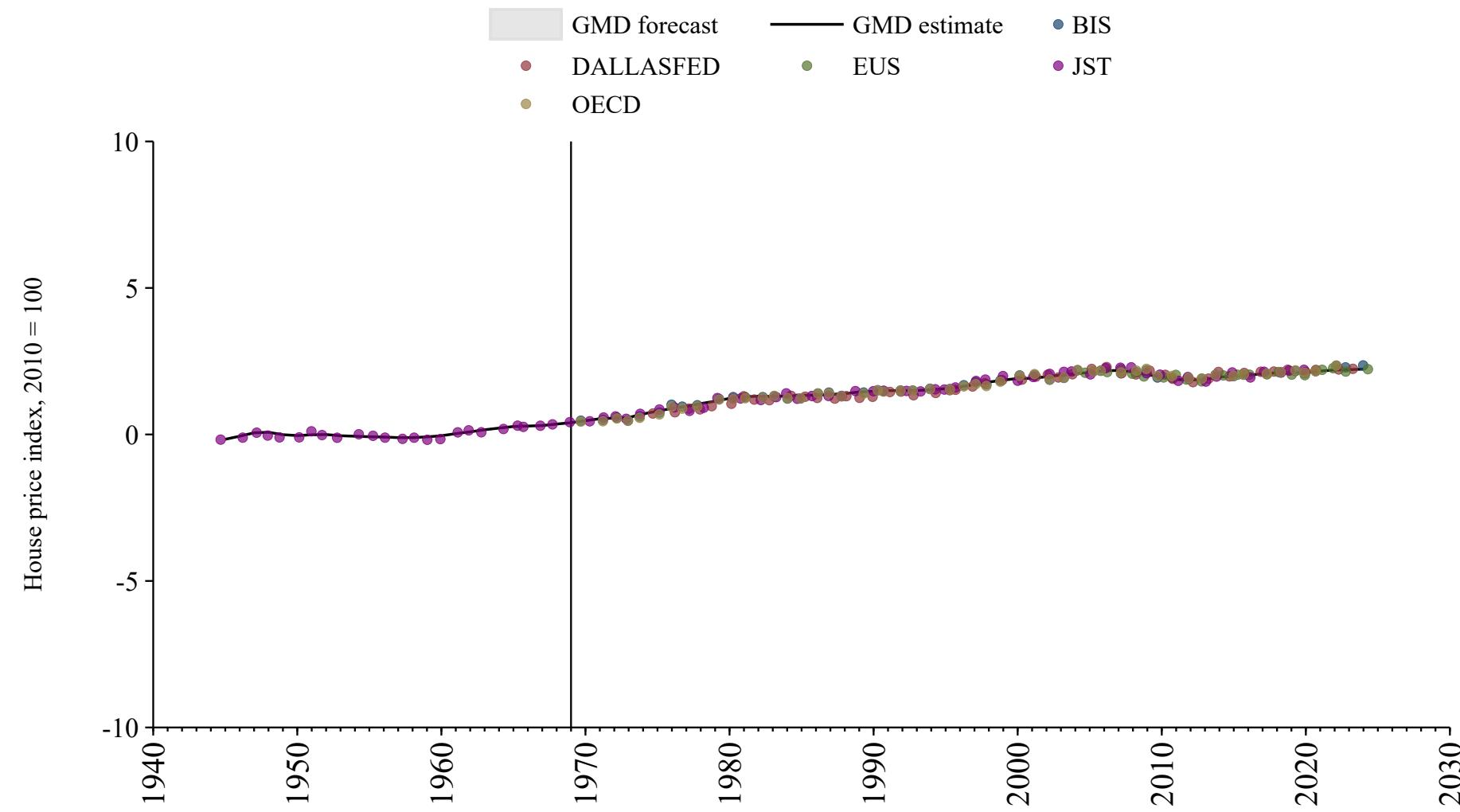
## Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1914 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915: (ratio = 97.5%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1915 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



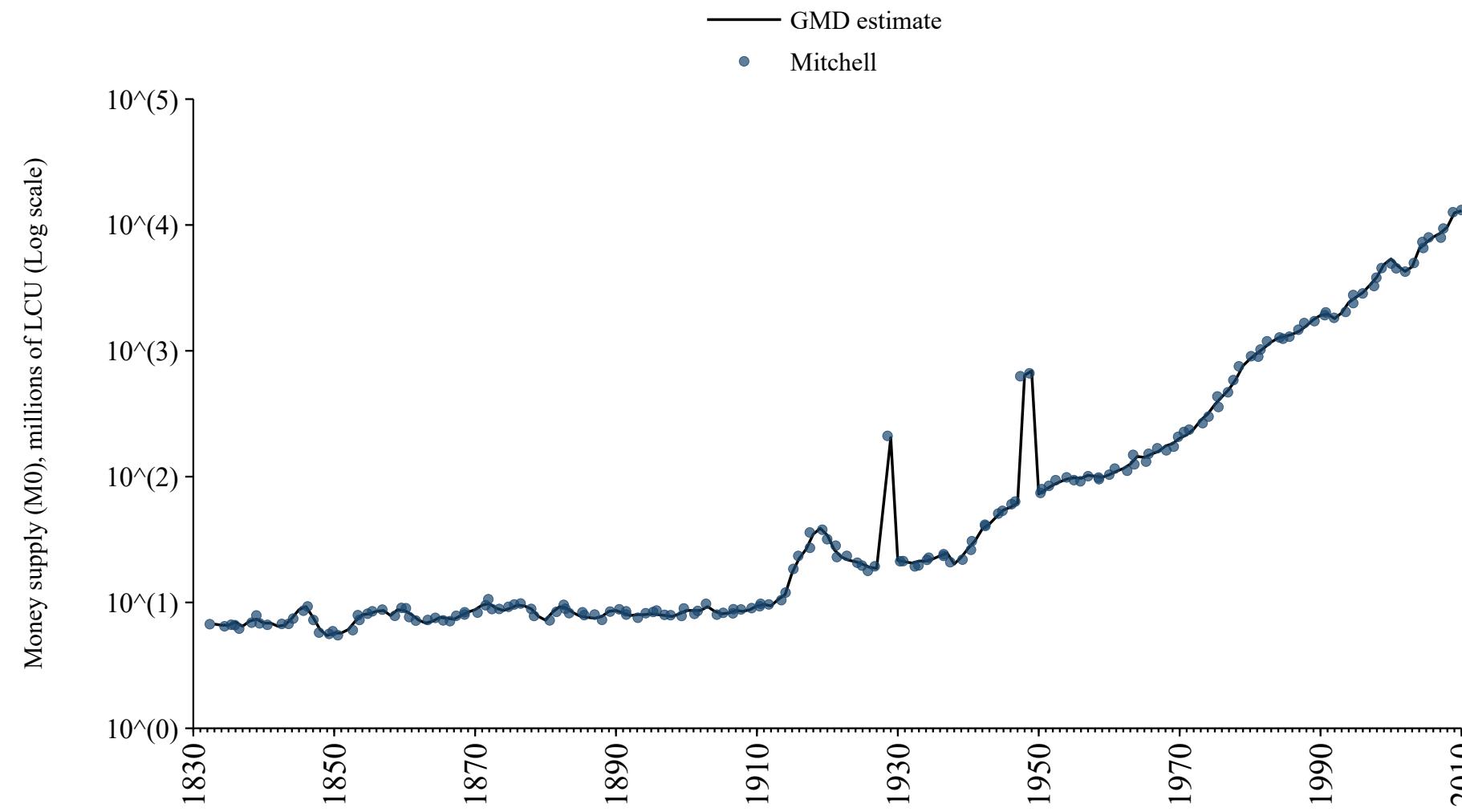
## House price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1945 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 102.5%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



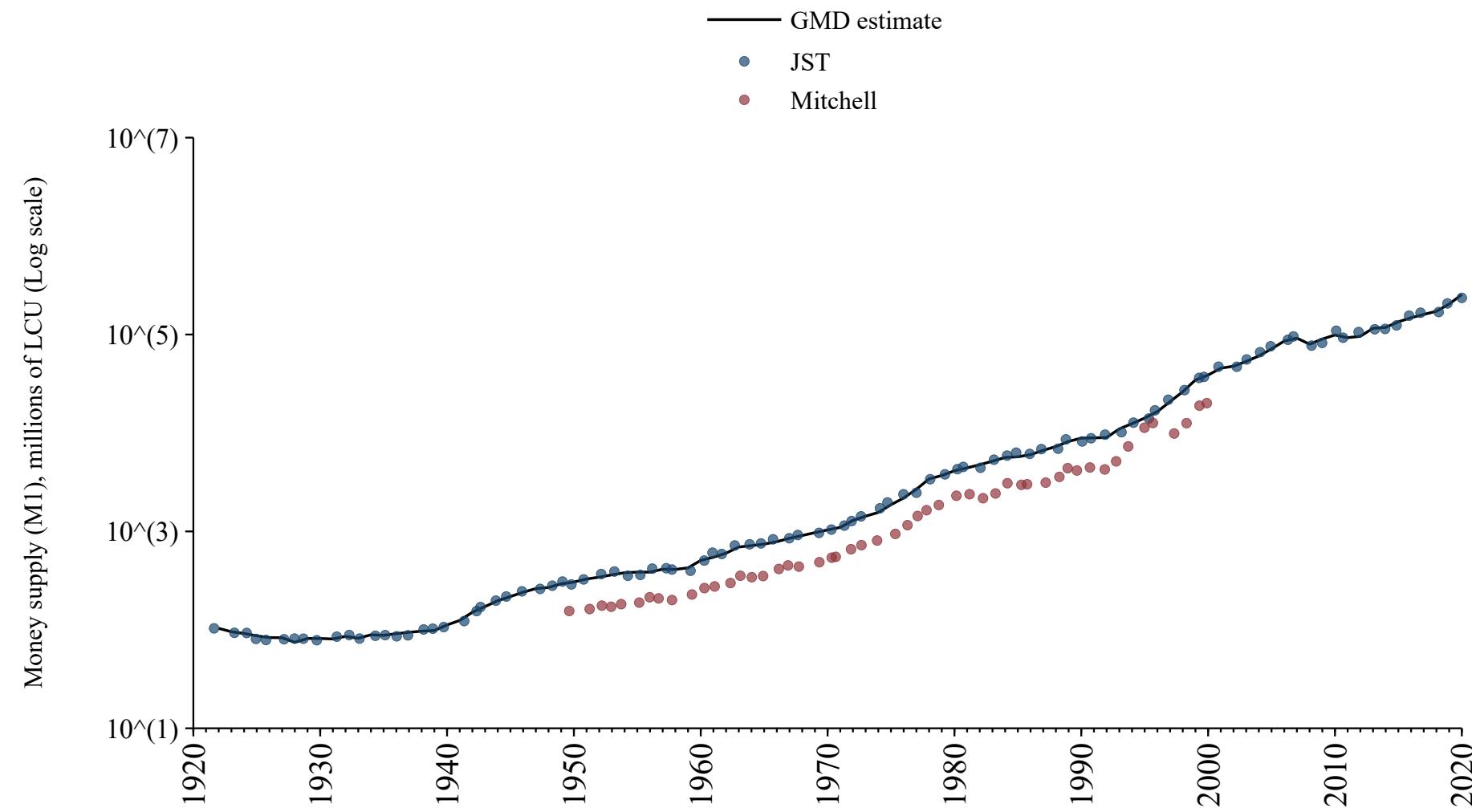
## Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1833 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



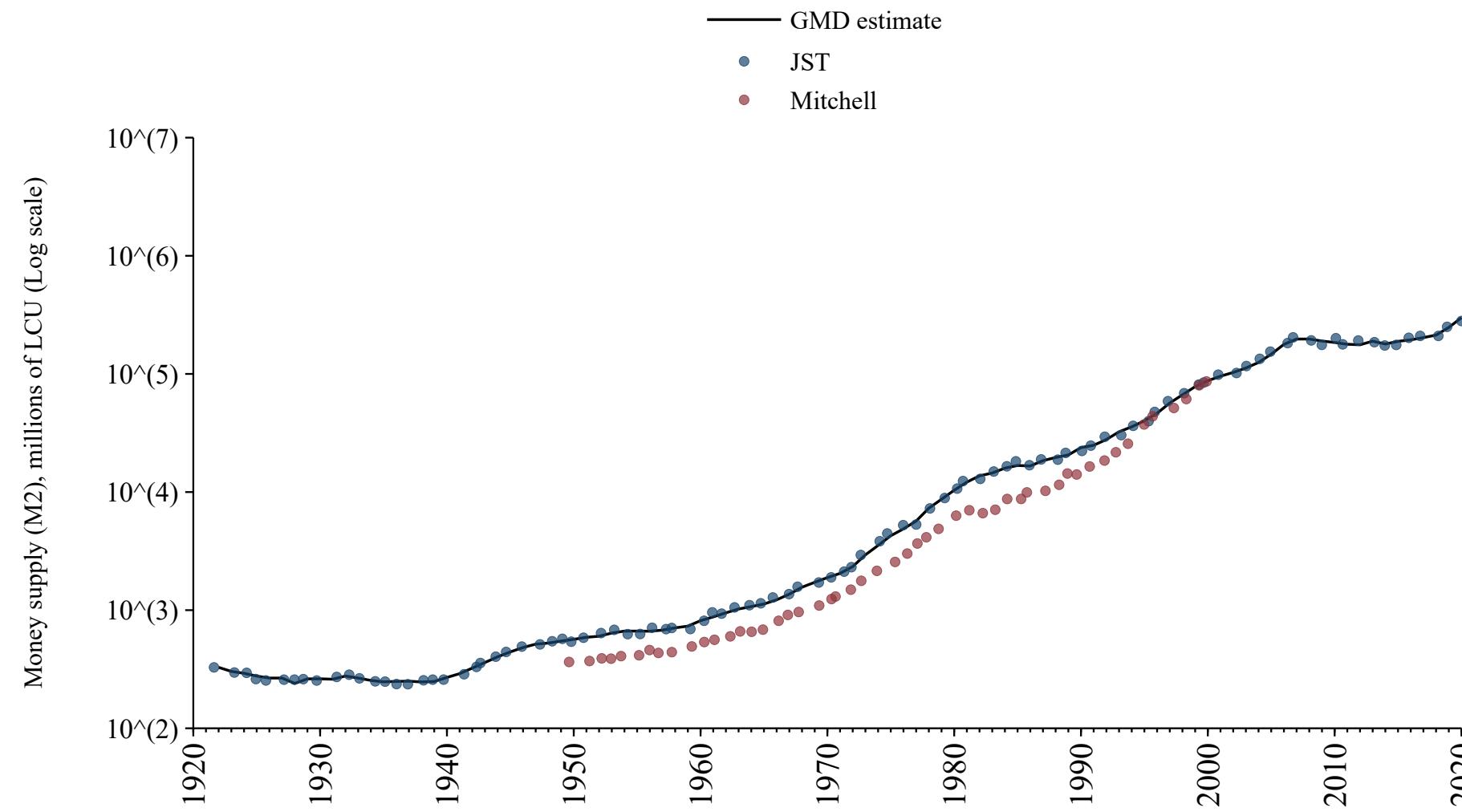
## Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1922 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



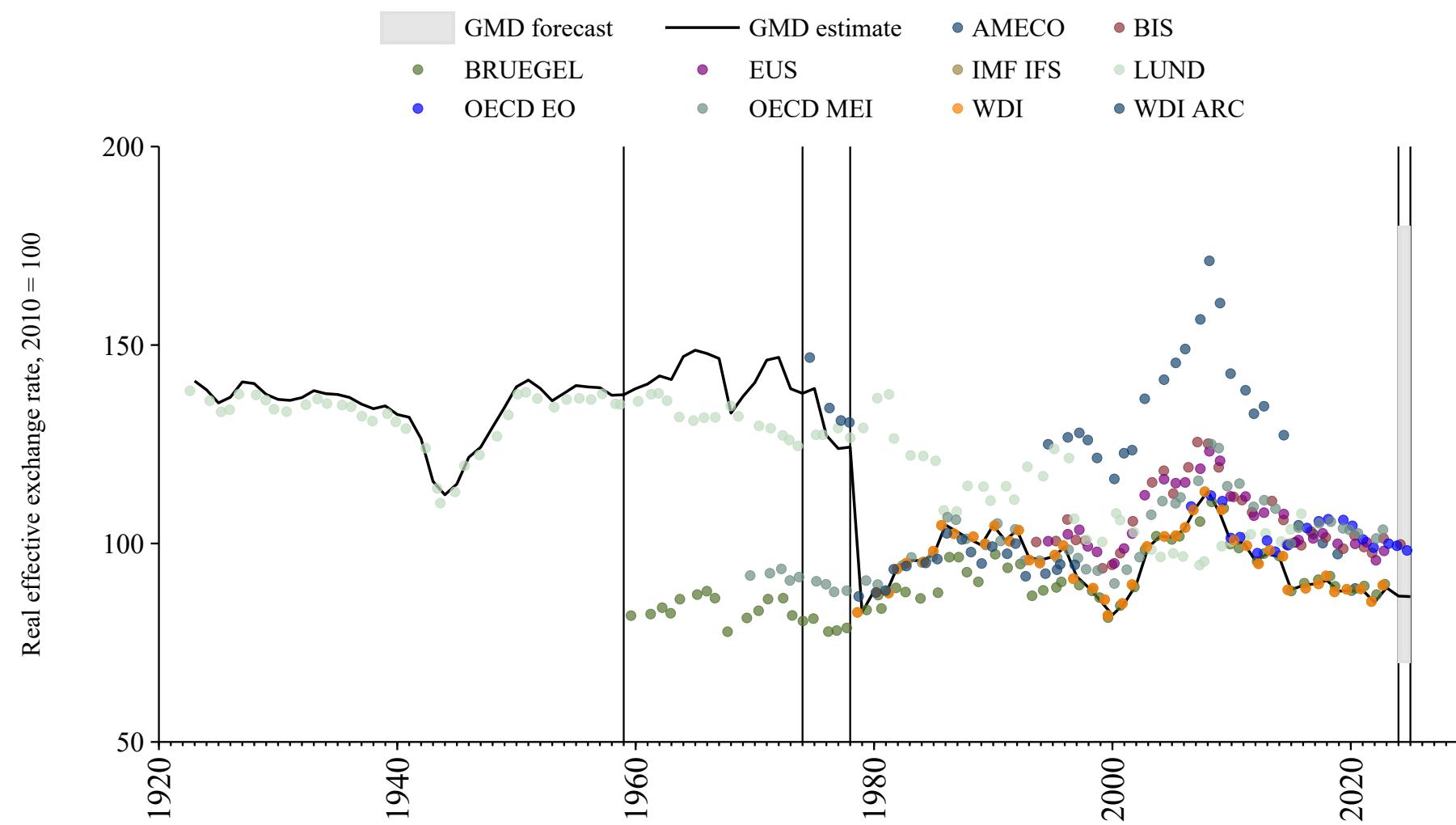
## Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1922 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



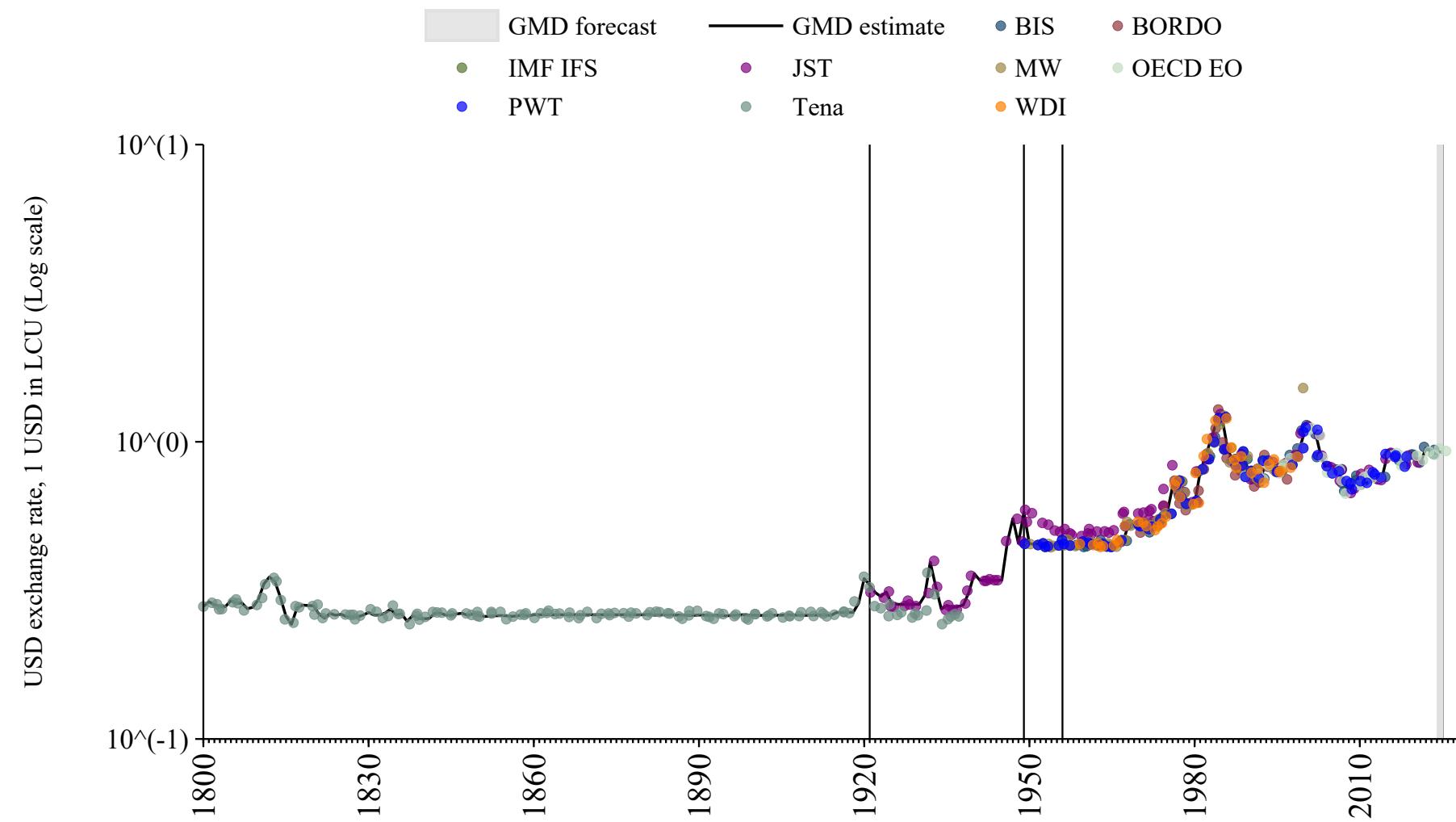
## Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Ljungberg (2019)	1923 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.8%).
Darvas (2021)	1960 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 169.9%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 94.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1979 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 87.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 87.7%).



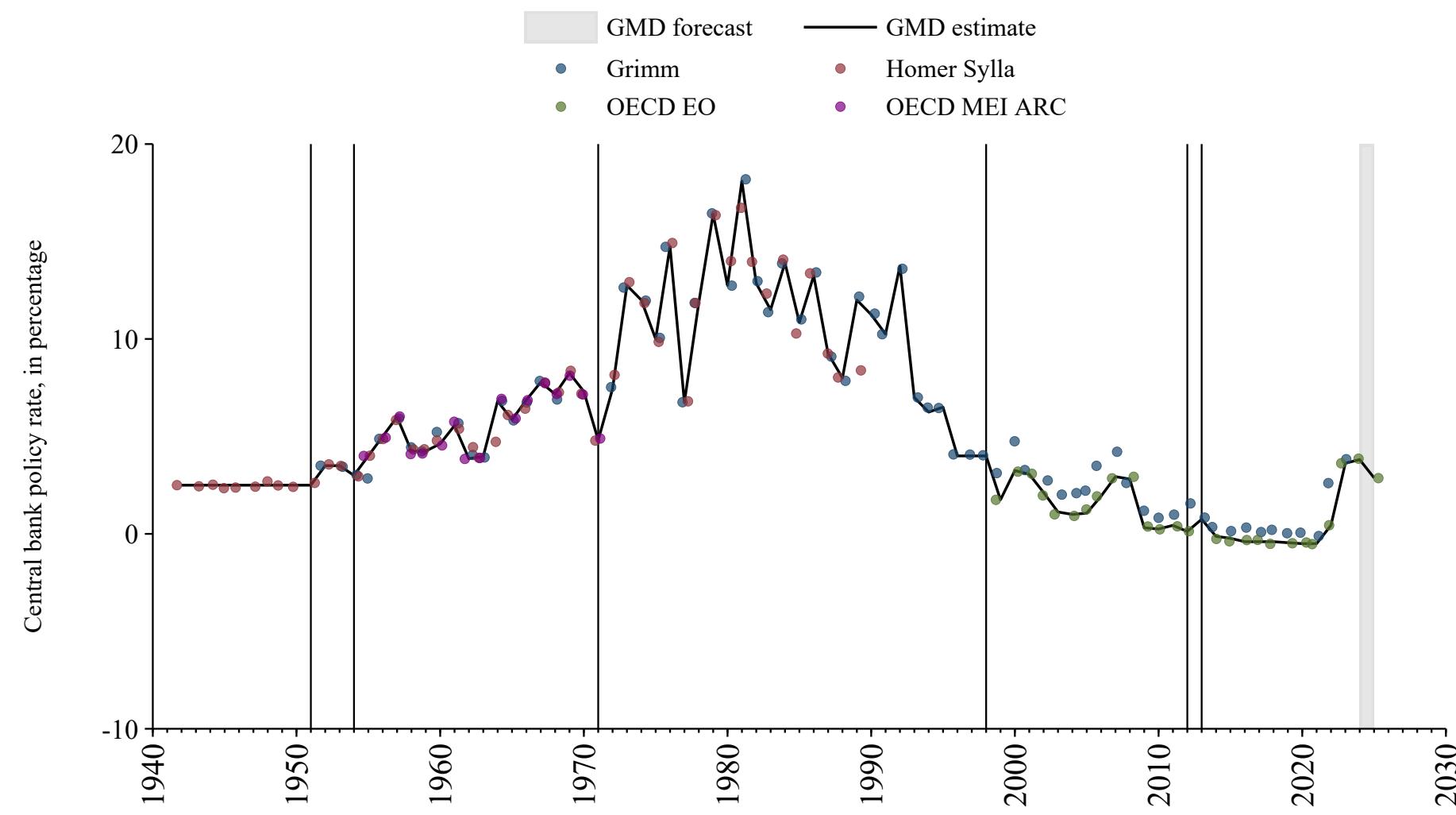
## USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1921	Spliced using overlapping data in 1922
Jordà et al. (2017)	1922 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



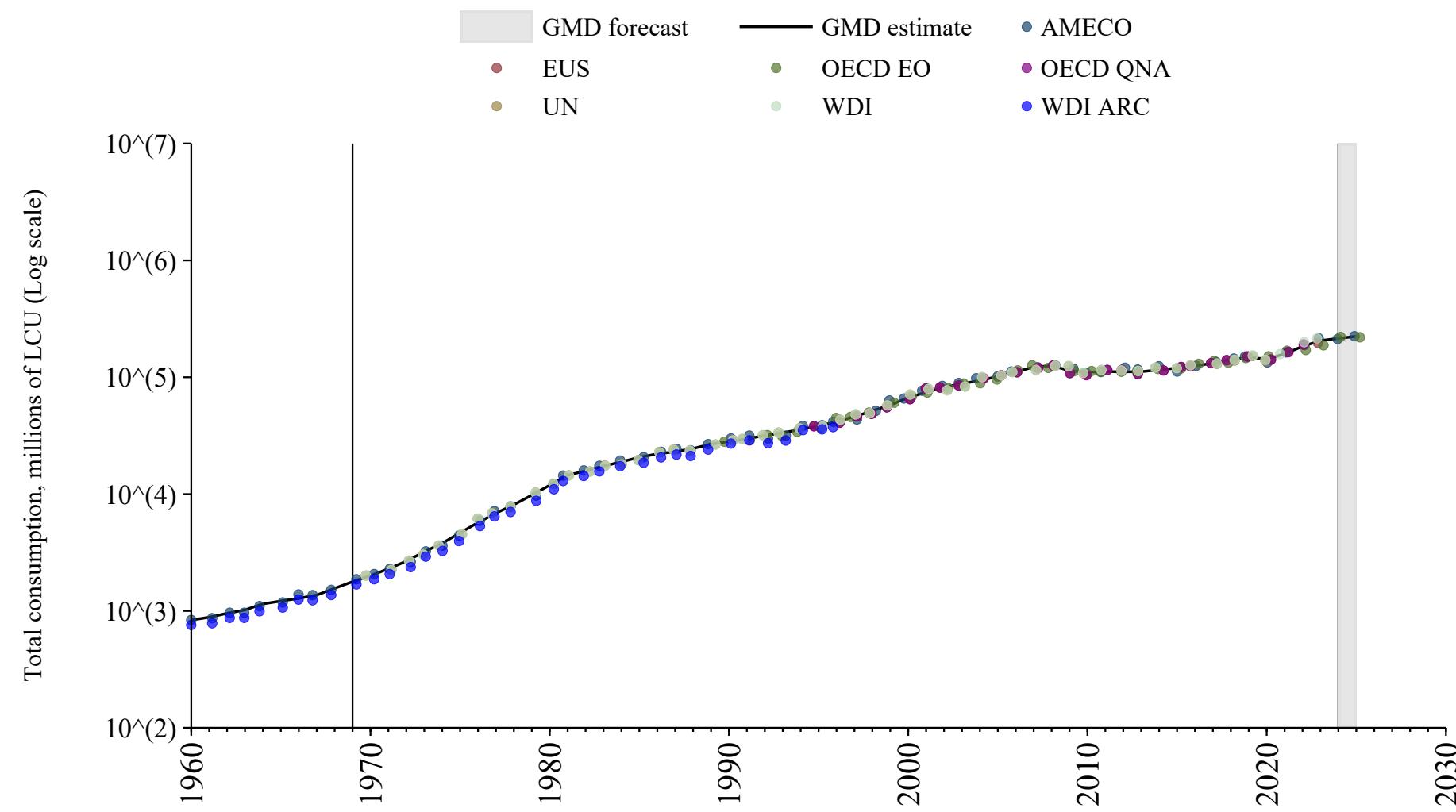
## Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1942 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952
Grimm (2024)	1952 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955
OECD (2024b)	1955 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
Grimm (2024)	1972 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1999 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
Grimm (2024)	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2014 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



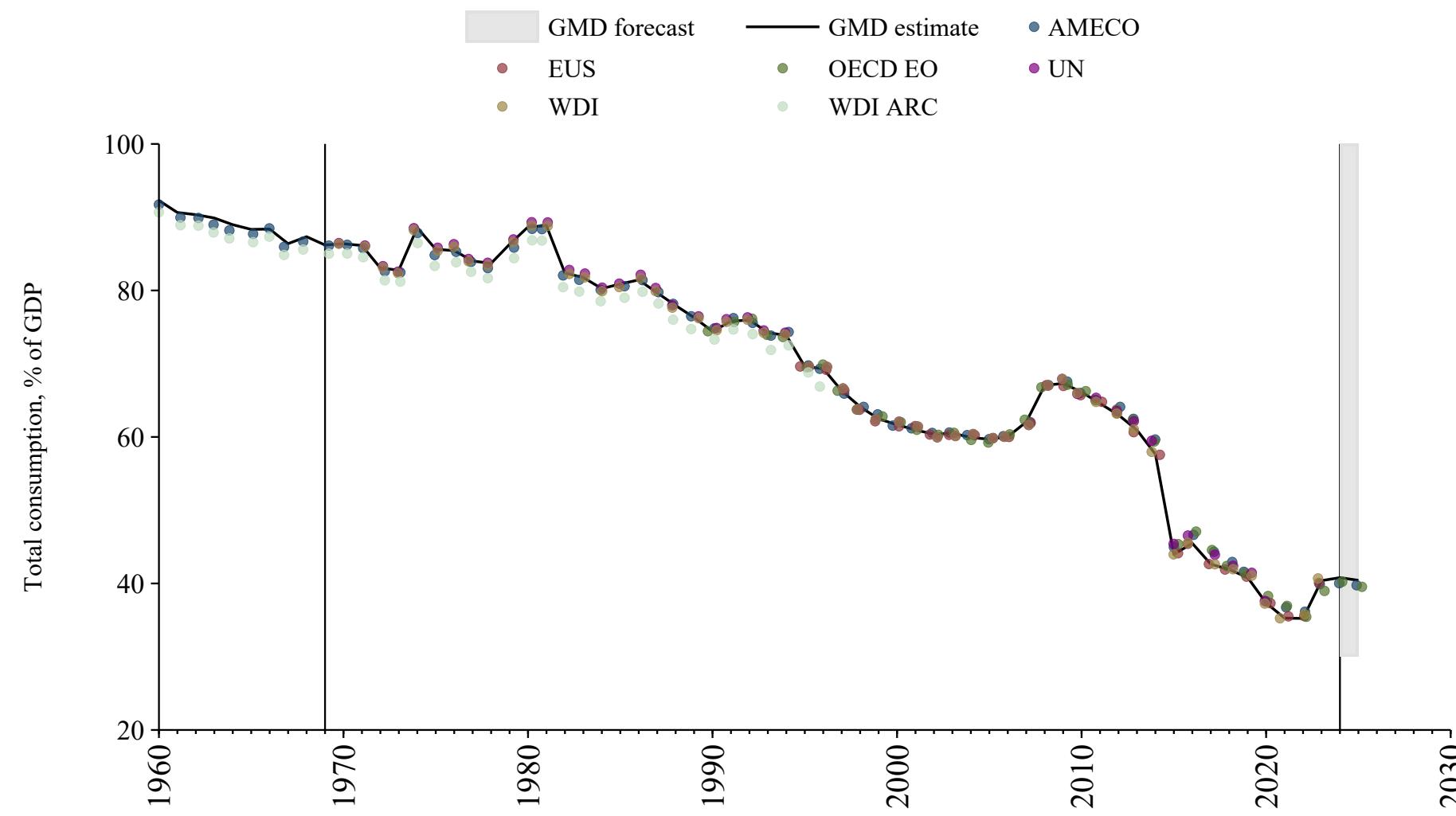
## Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 110.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 103.8%).



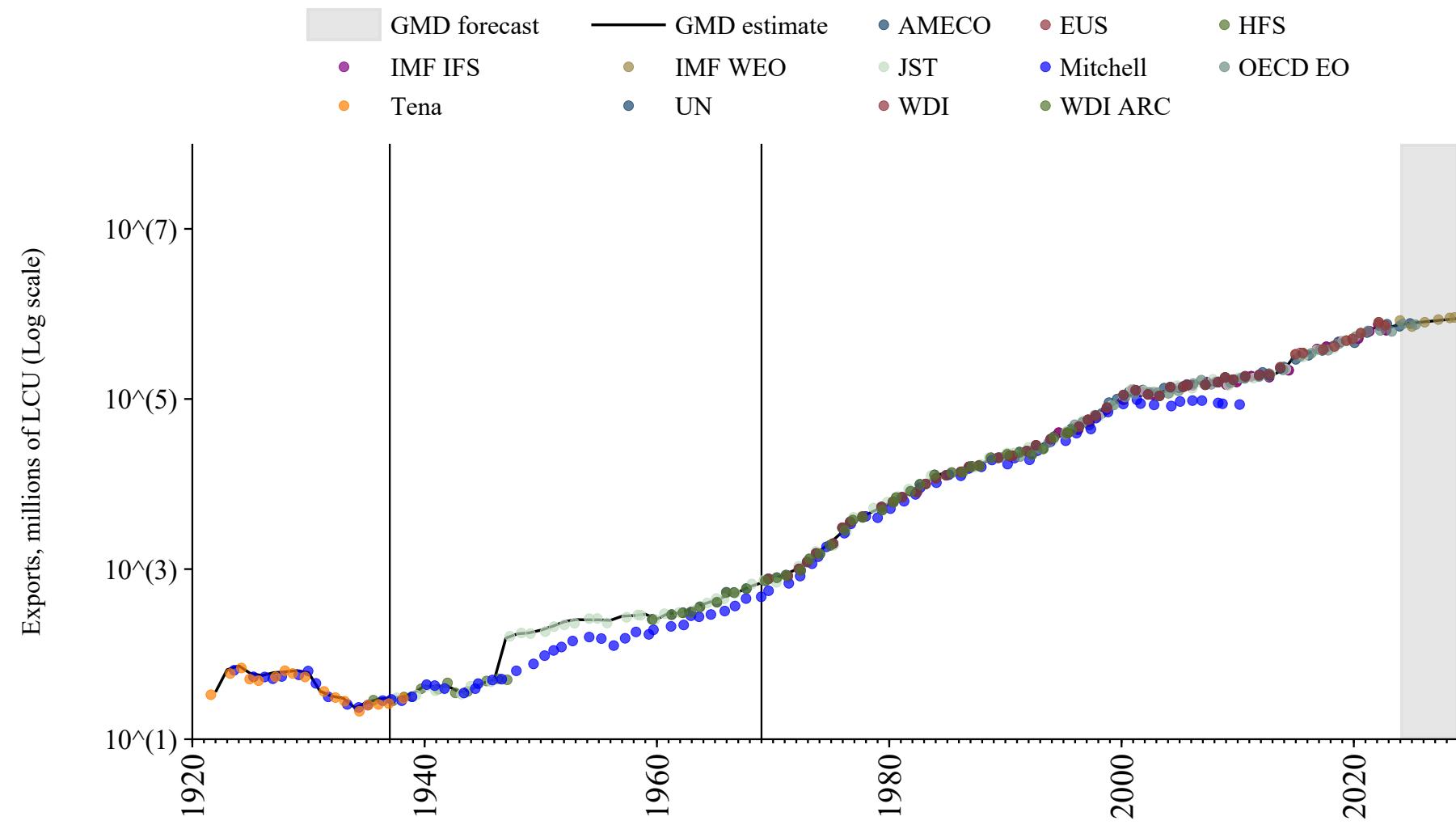
## Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 101.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 102.6%).



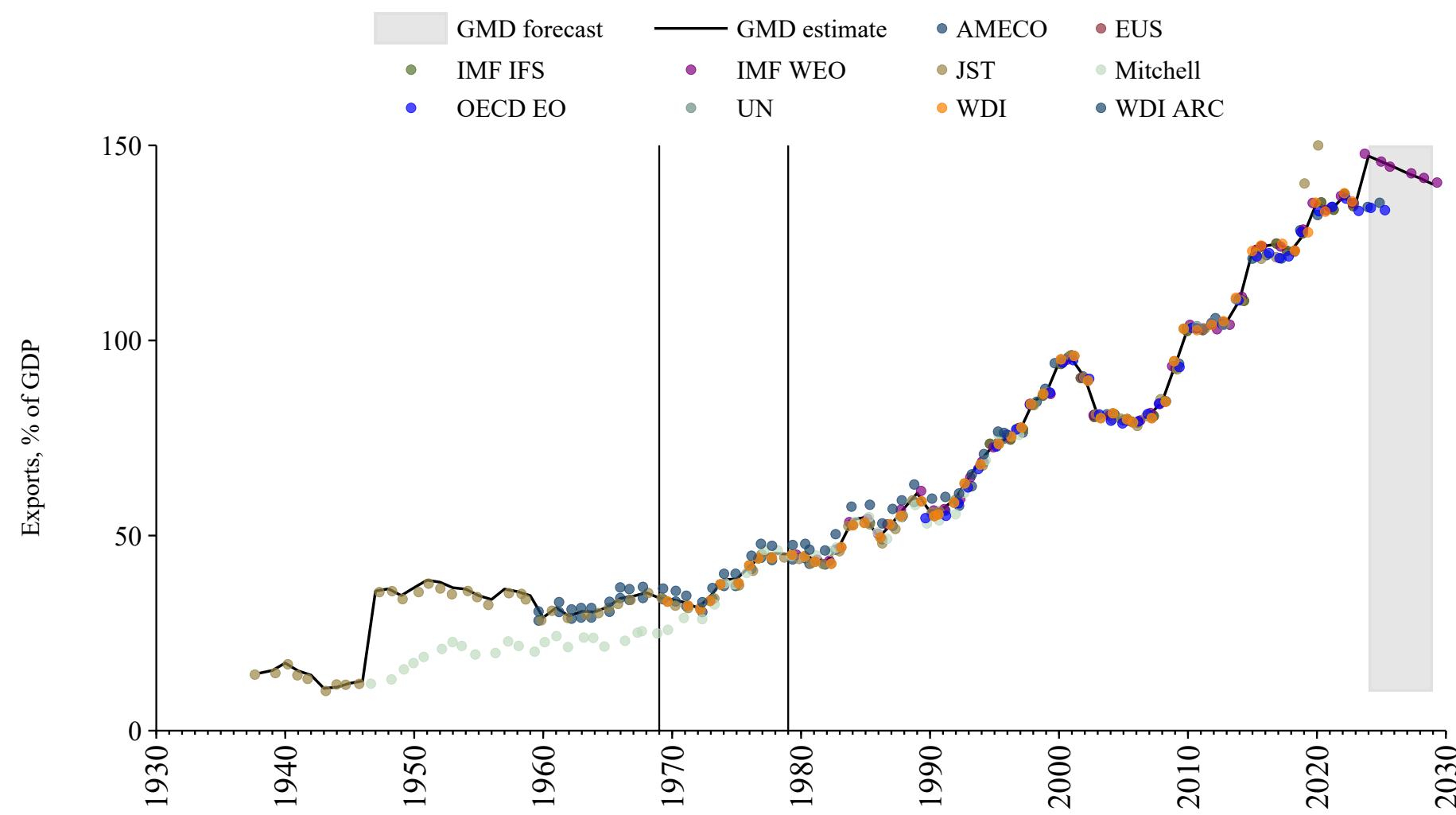
## Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1922 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 107.5%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1938 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 101.3%).
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



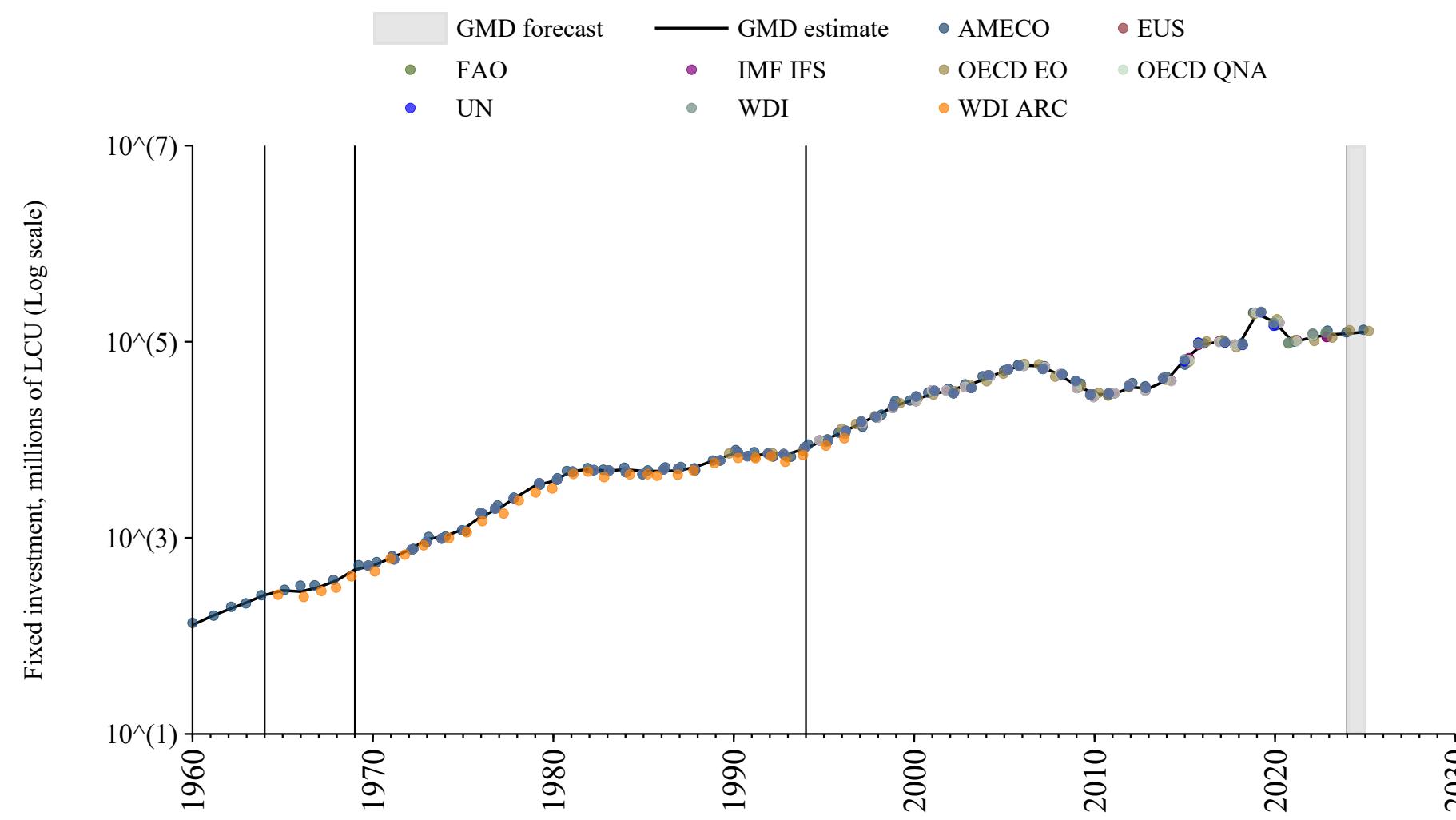
## Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1938 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 102.5%)
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.7%)
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



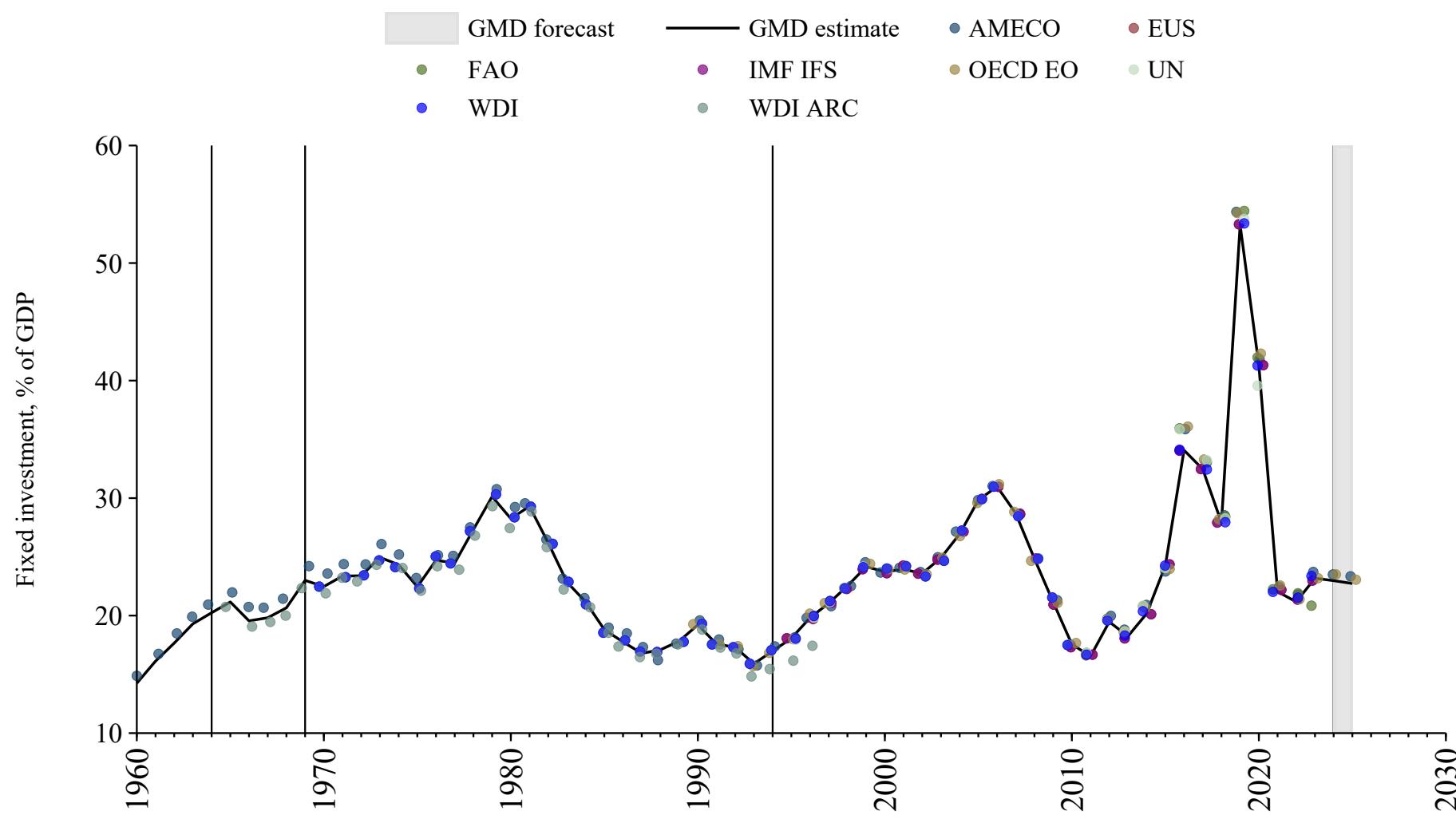
## Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 94.9%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 110.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Eurostat (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.2%).



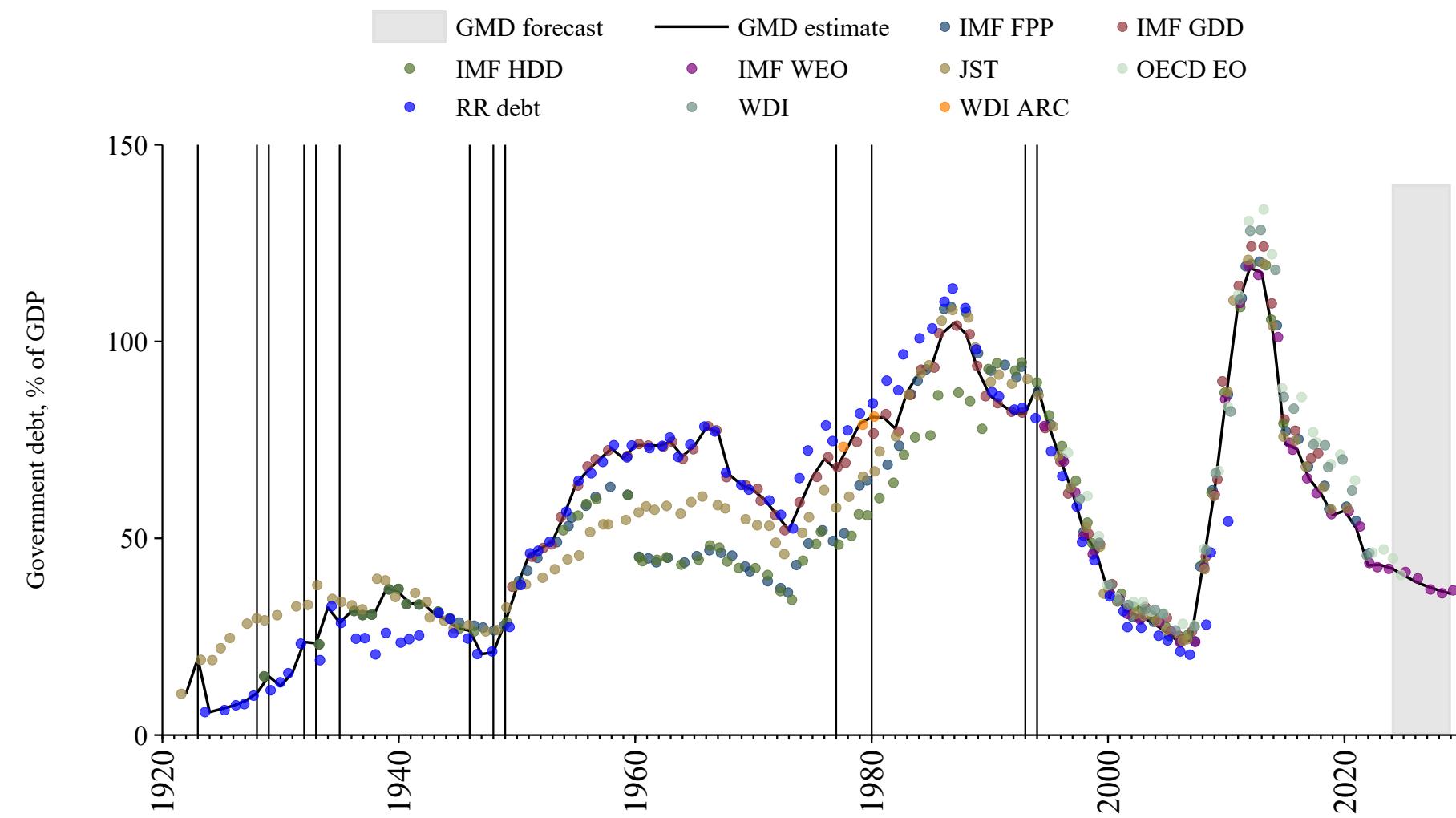
## Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">European Commission (2024)</a>	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 95.7%).
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 102%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
<a href="#">Eurostat (2024)</a>	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99%).



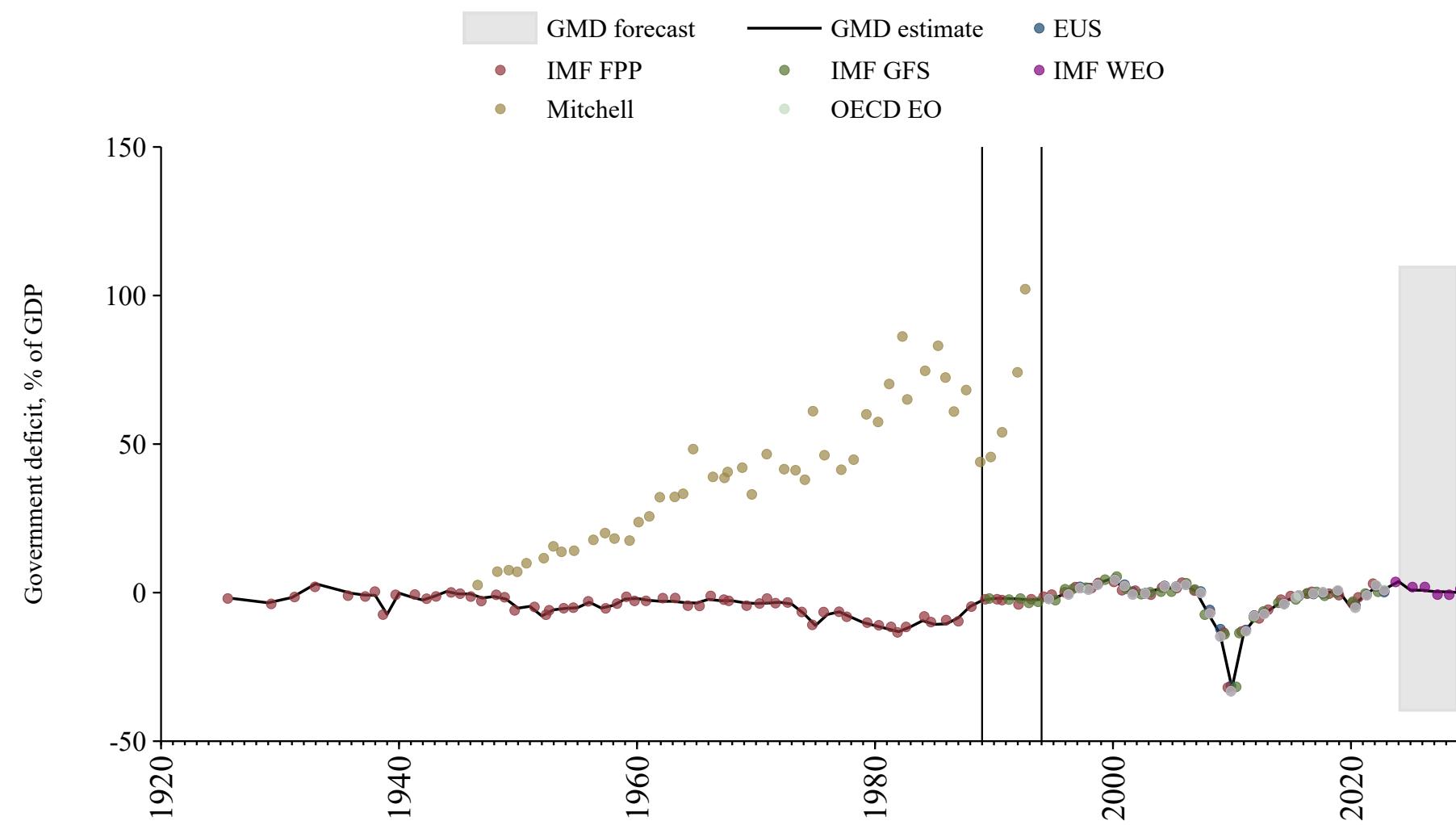
## Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1922 - 1923	Spliced using overlapping data in 1924
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1924 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1929 - 1929	Spliced using overlapping data in 1930
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1930 - 1932	Spliced using overlapping data in 1933
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1933 - 1933	Spliced using overlapping data in 1934
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1934 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1936 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1947 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1978 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1981 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1994 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



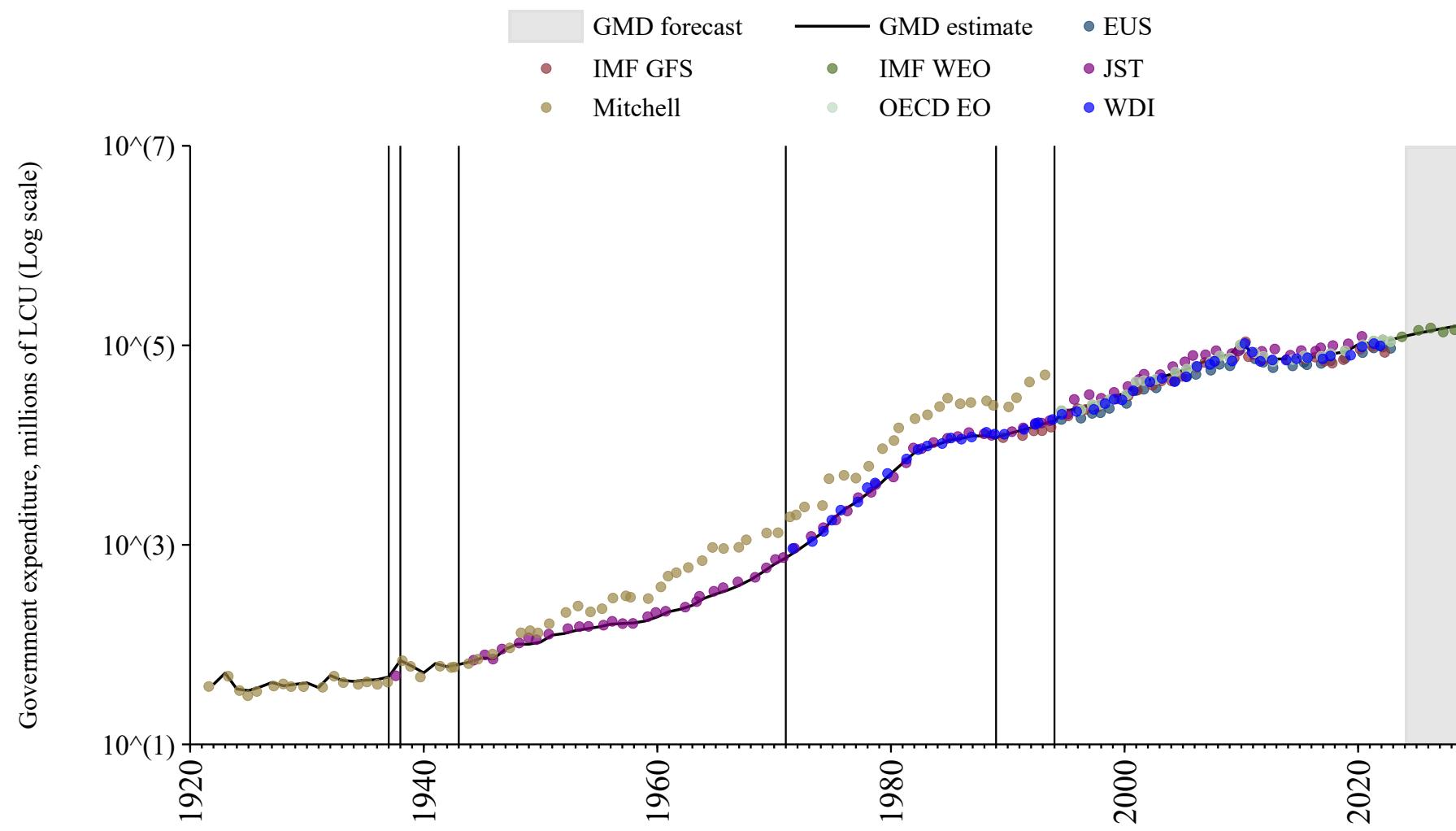
## Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1926 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



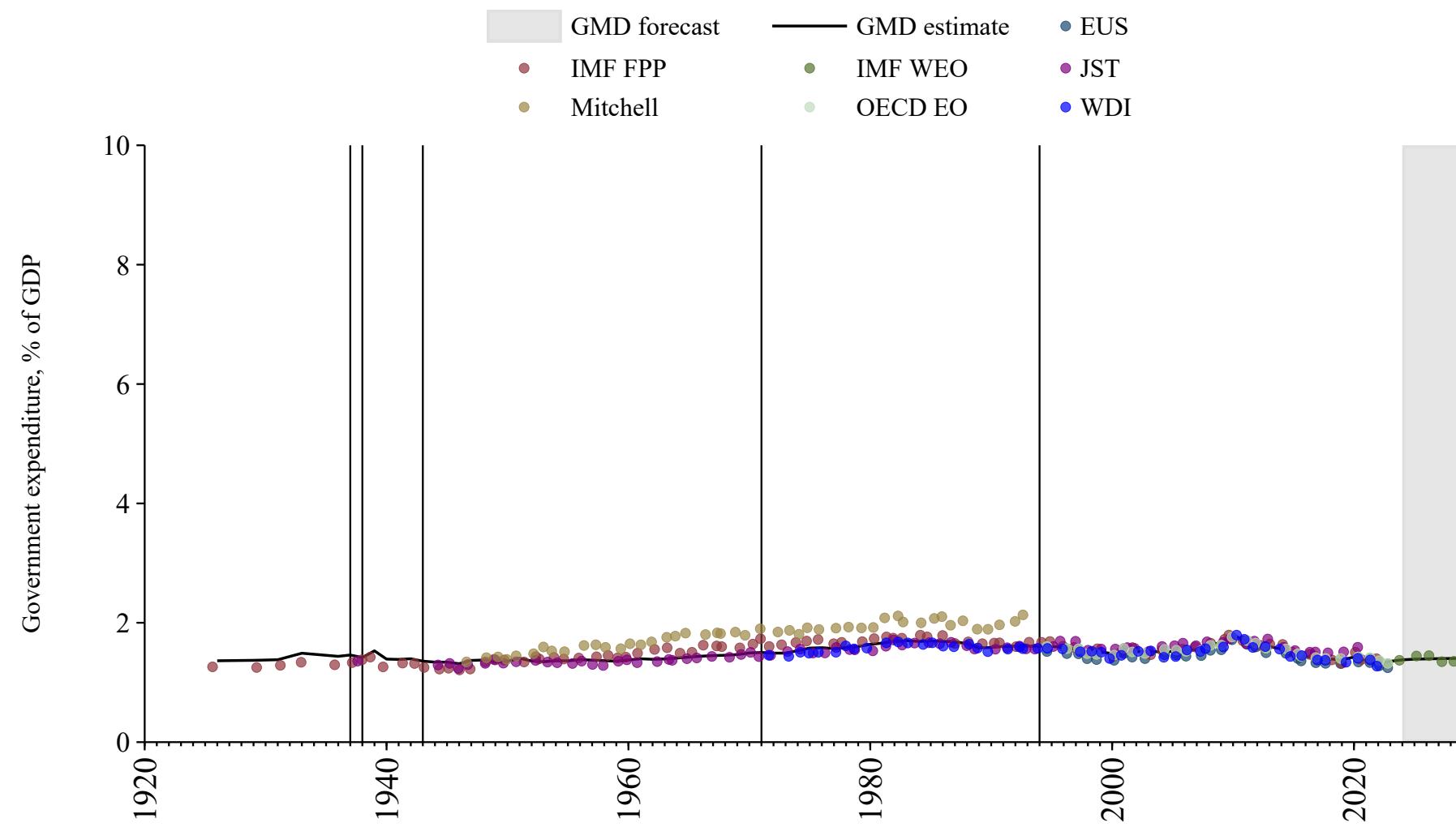
## Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1922 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 104.7%). Data refers to central government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1938 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 142.2%). Data refers to central government.
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 104.7%). Data refers to central government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1944 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 94.1%). Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 95.6%). Data refers to central government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 108.7%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



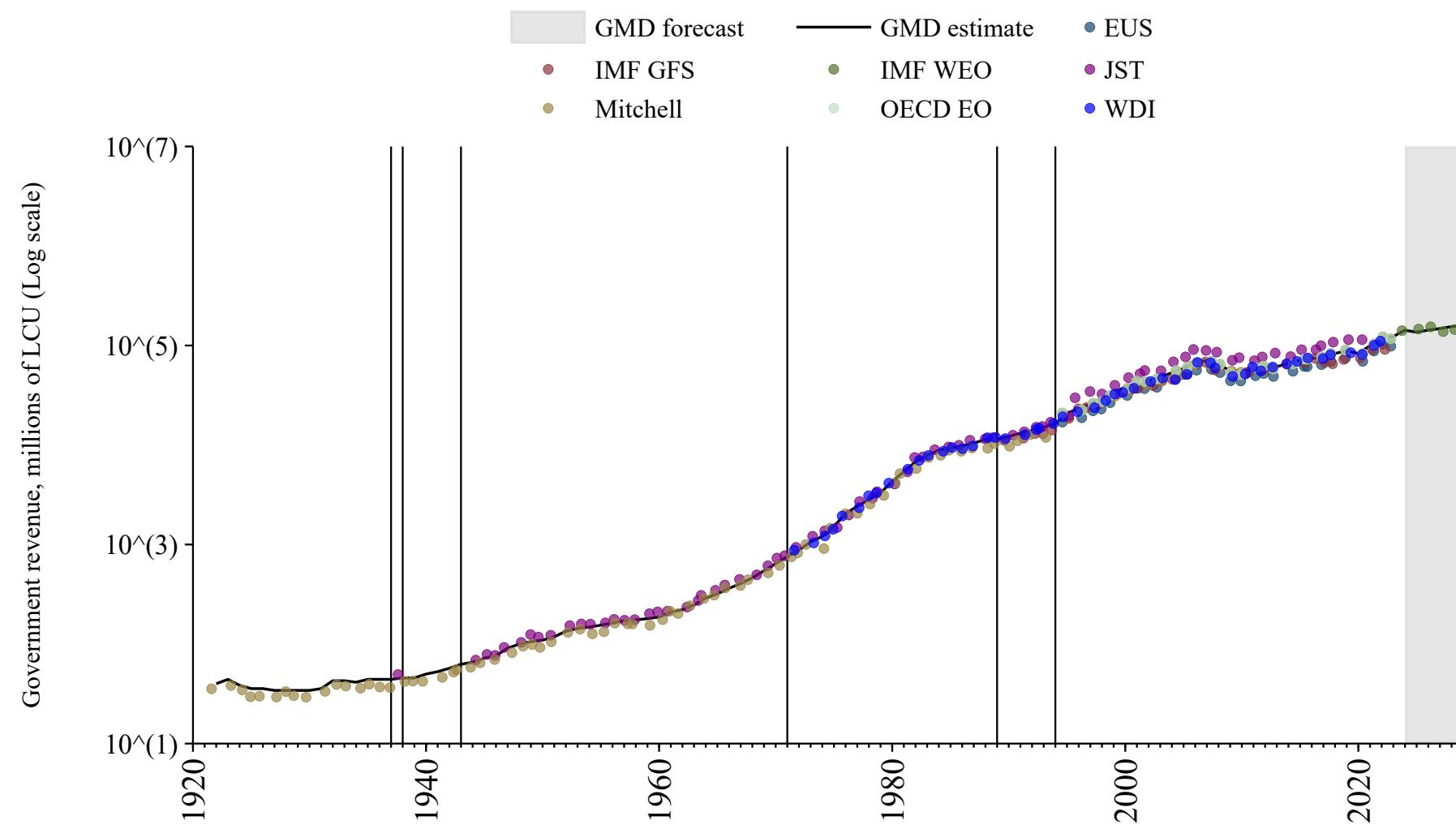
## Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1926 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938 Data refers to general government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1938 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939 Data refers to central government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1939 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944 Data refers to general government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1944 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972 Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995 Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



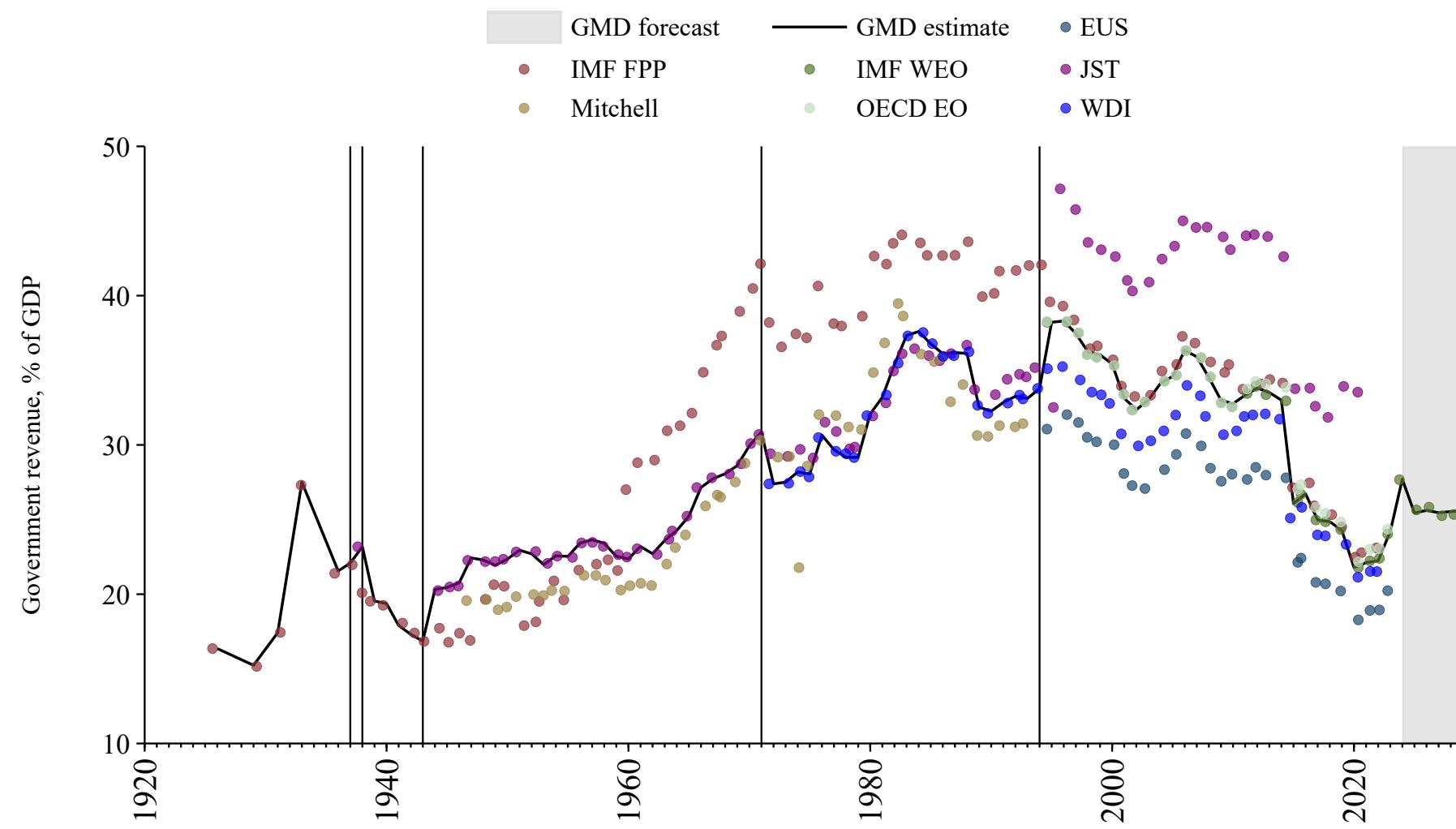
## Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1922 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 112.4%). Data refers to central government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1938 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 92.2%). Data refers to central government.
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 112.4%). Data refers to central government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1944 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 92.7%). Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.8%). Data refers to central government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 109%). Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



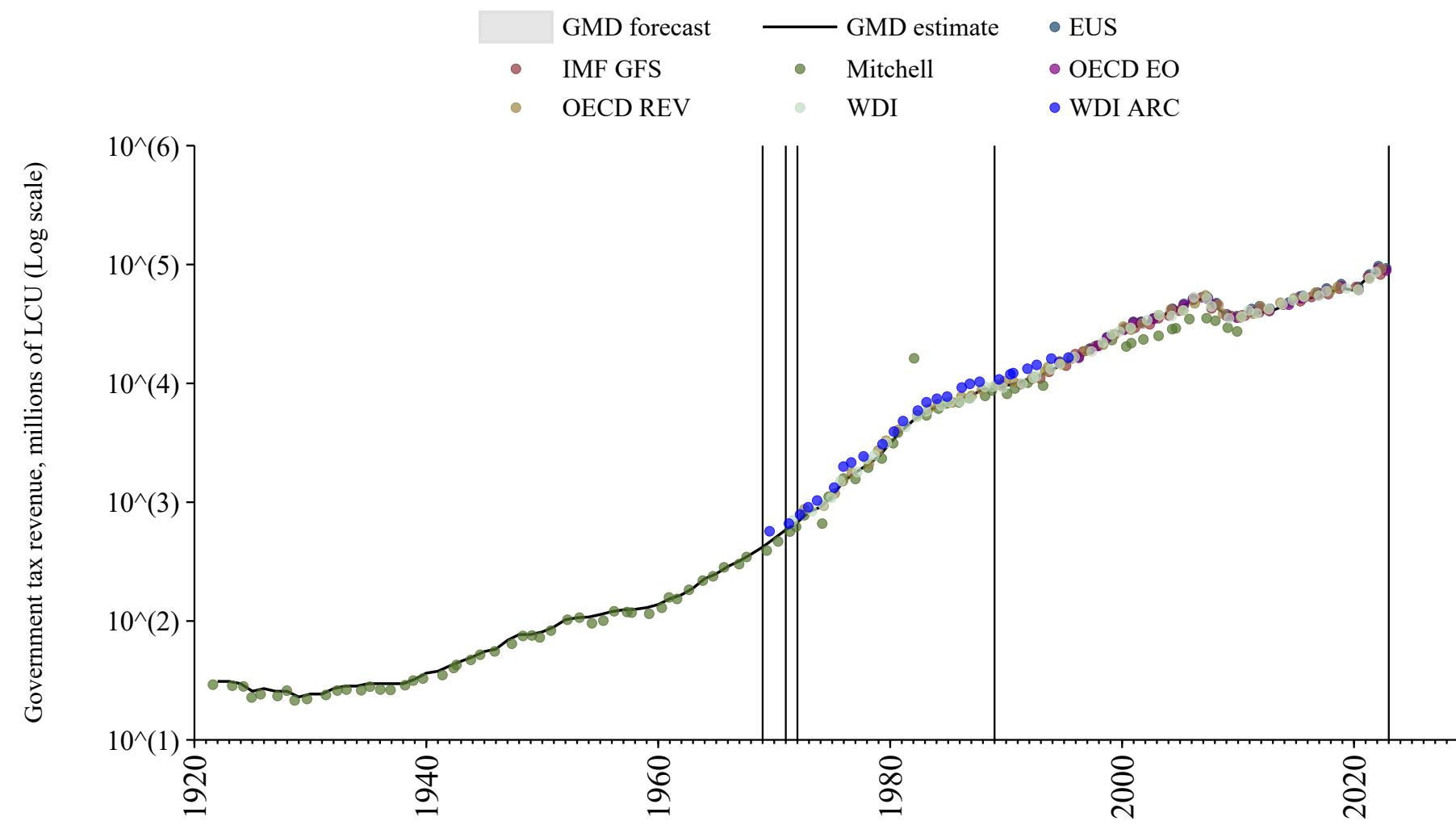
## Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1926 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938 Data refers to general government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1938 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939 Data refers to central government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1939 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944 Data refers to general government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1944 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972 Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995 Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



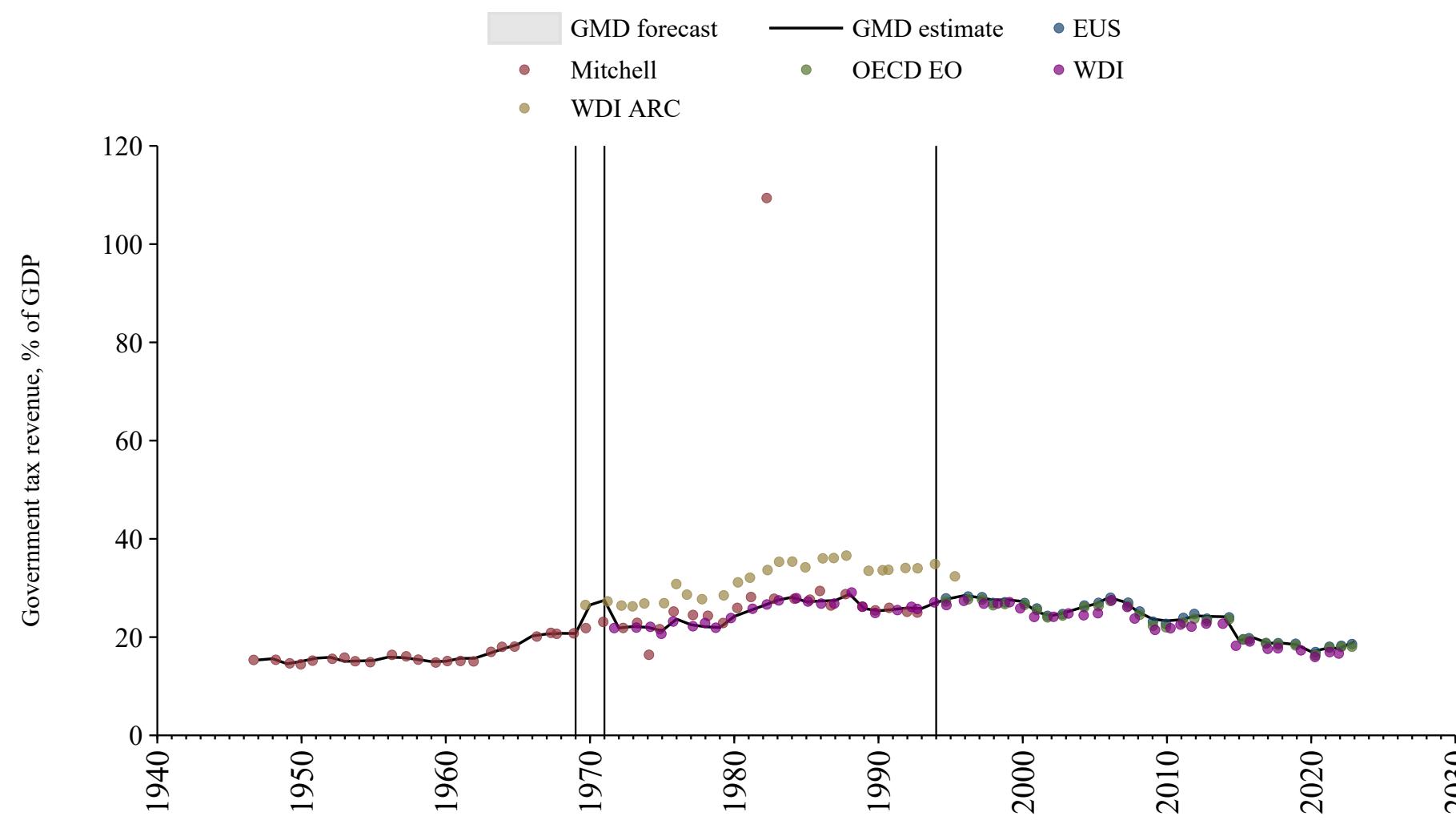
## Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1922 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 106.4%). Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 86.7%). Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 96.4%). Data refers to central government.
OECD (2024d)	1973 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 95%). Data refers to general government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to central government.
Eurostat (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 94.4%). Data refers to central government.



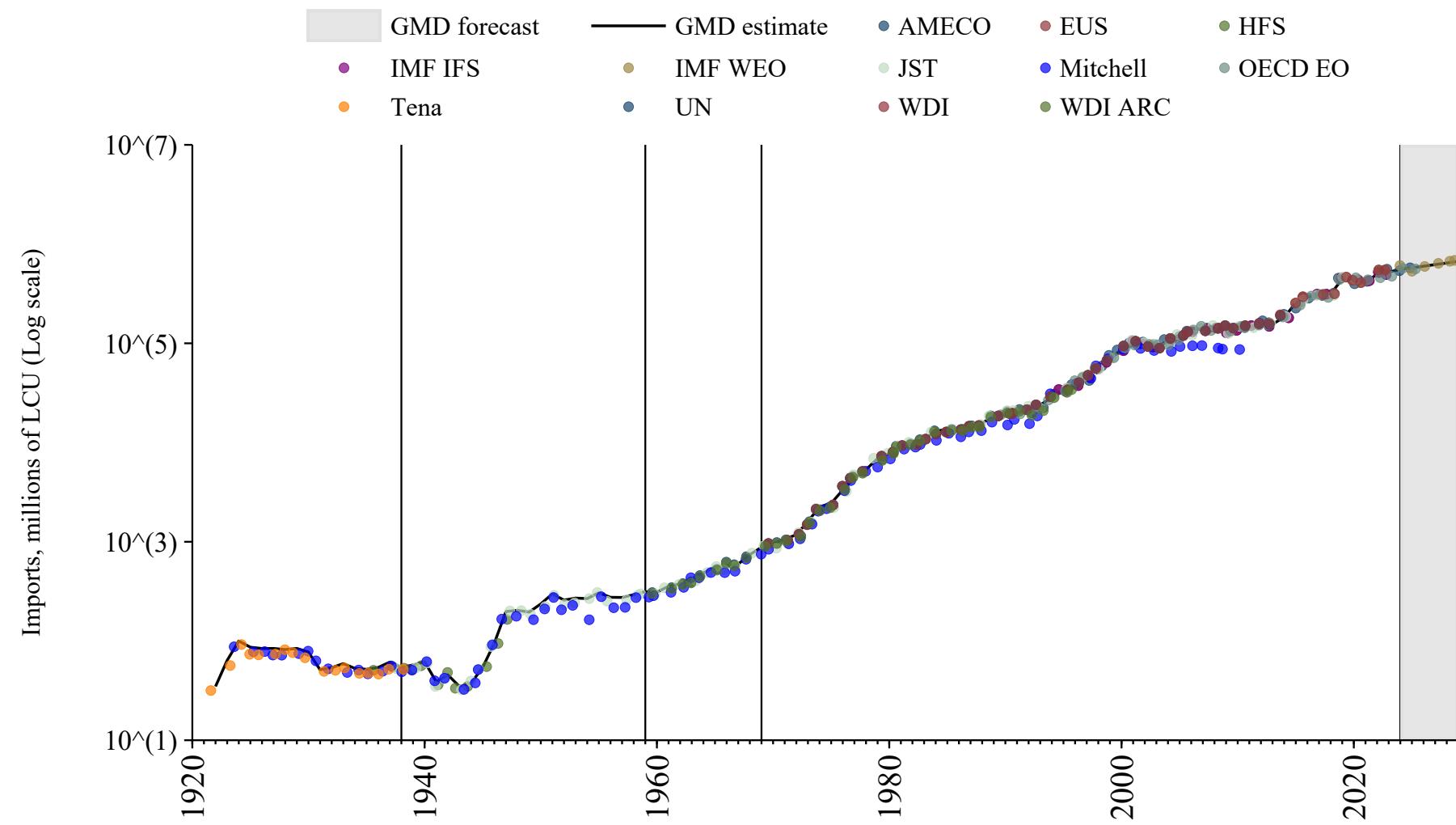
## Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970 Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972 Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995 Data refers to central government.
Eurostat (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to central government.



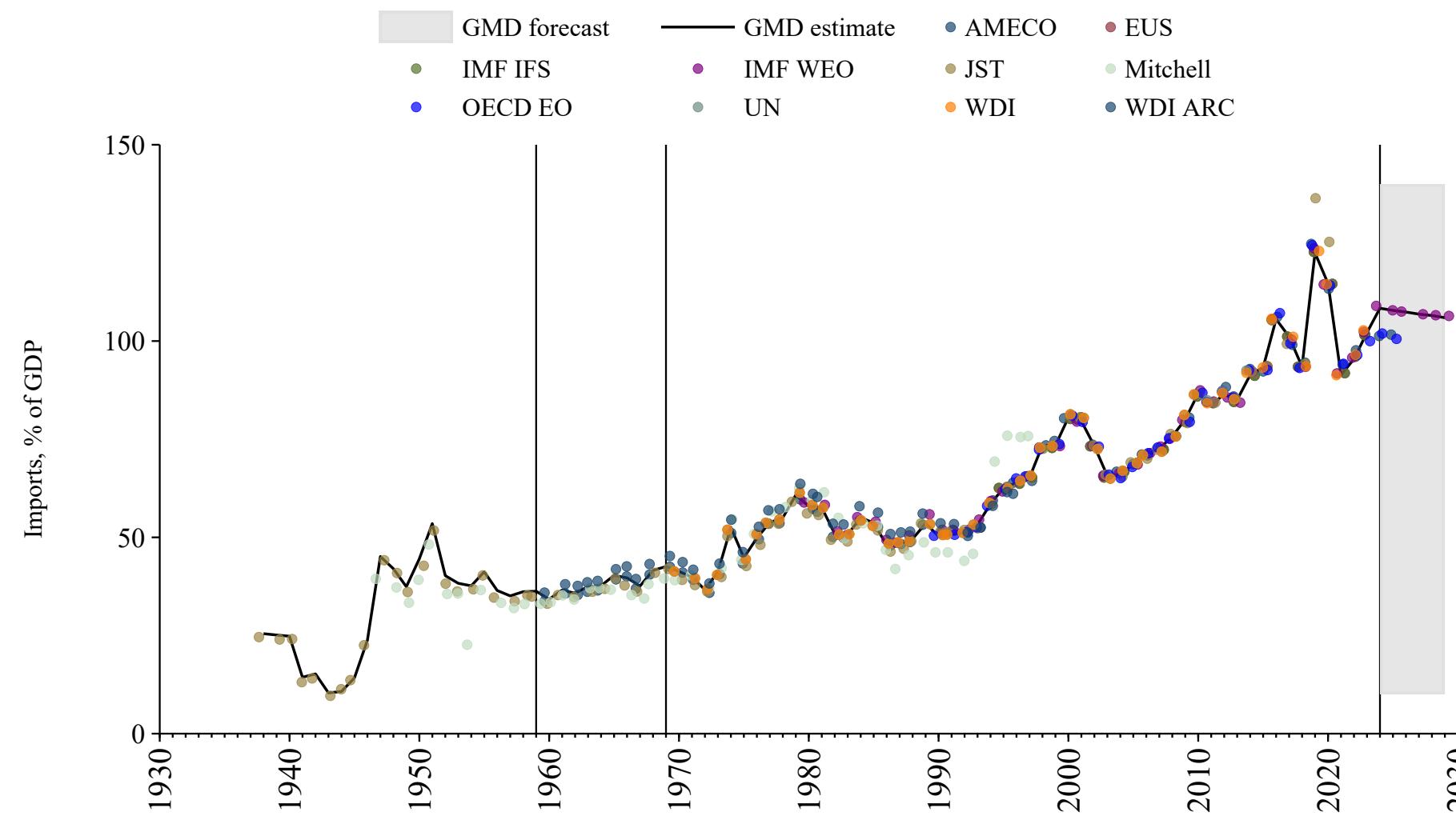
## Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1922 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 109.7%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.9%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 103.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



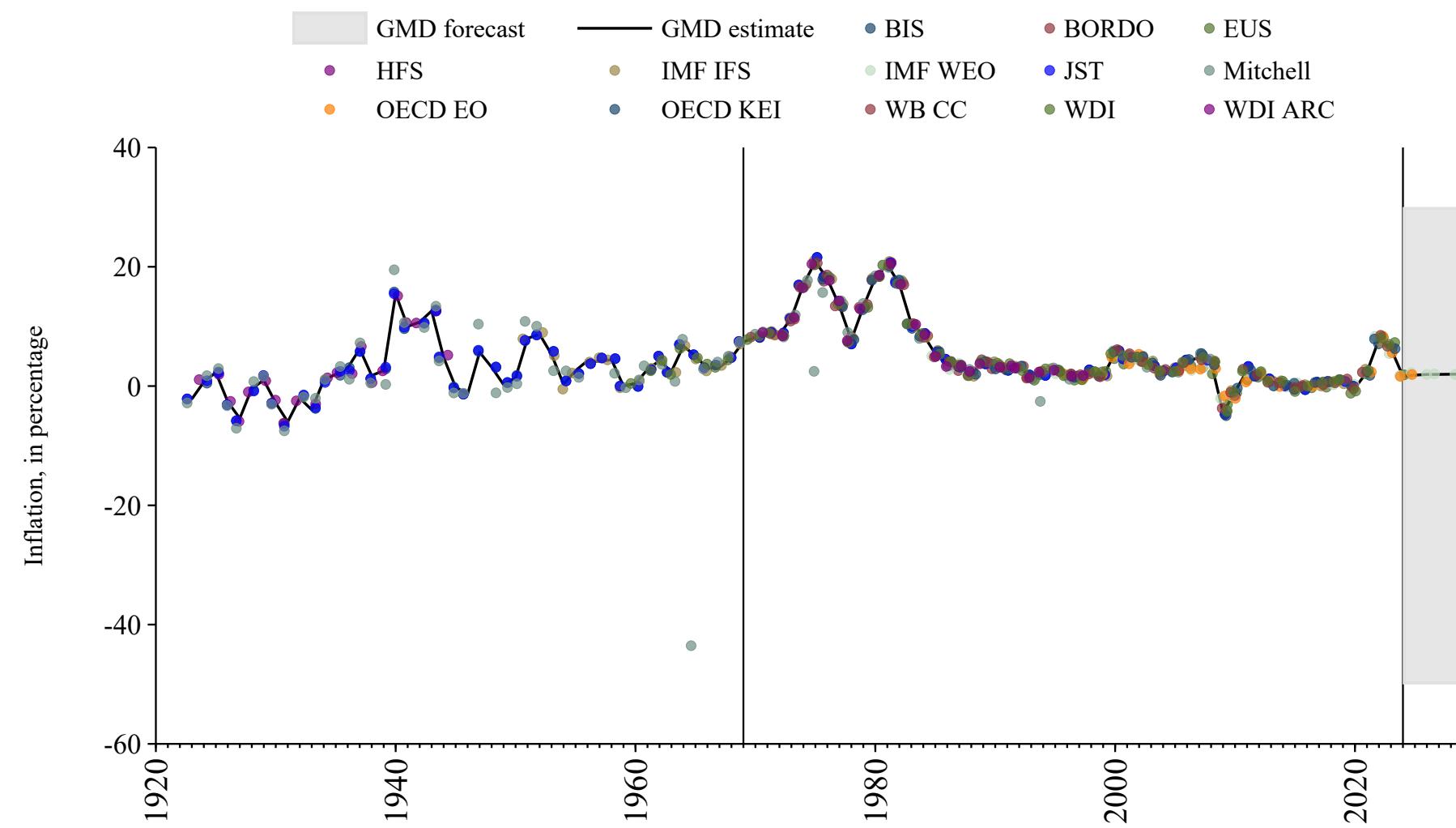
## Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1938 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 95.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



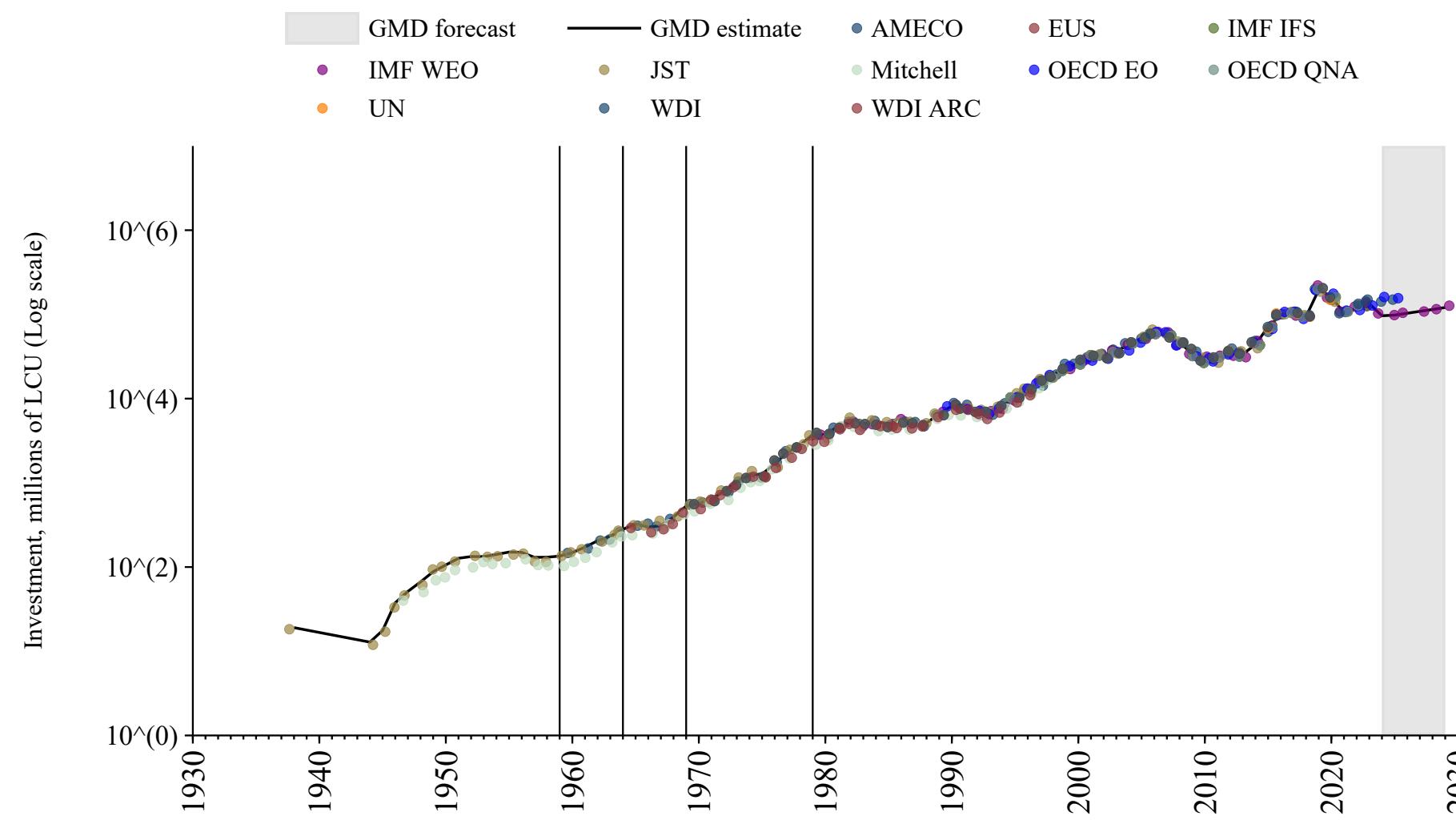
## Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1923 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



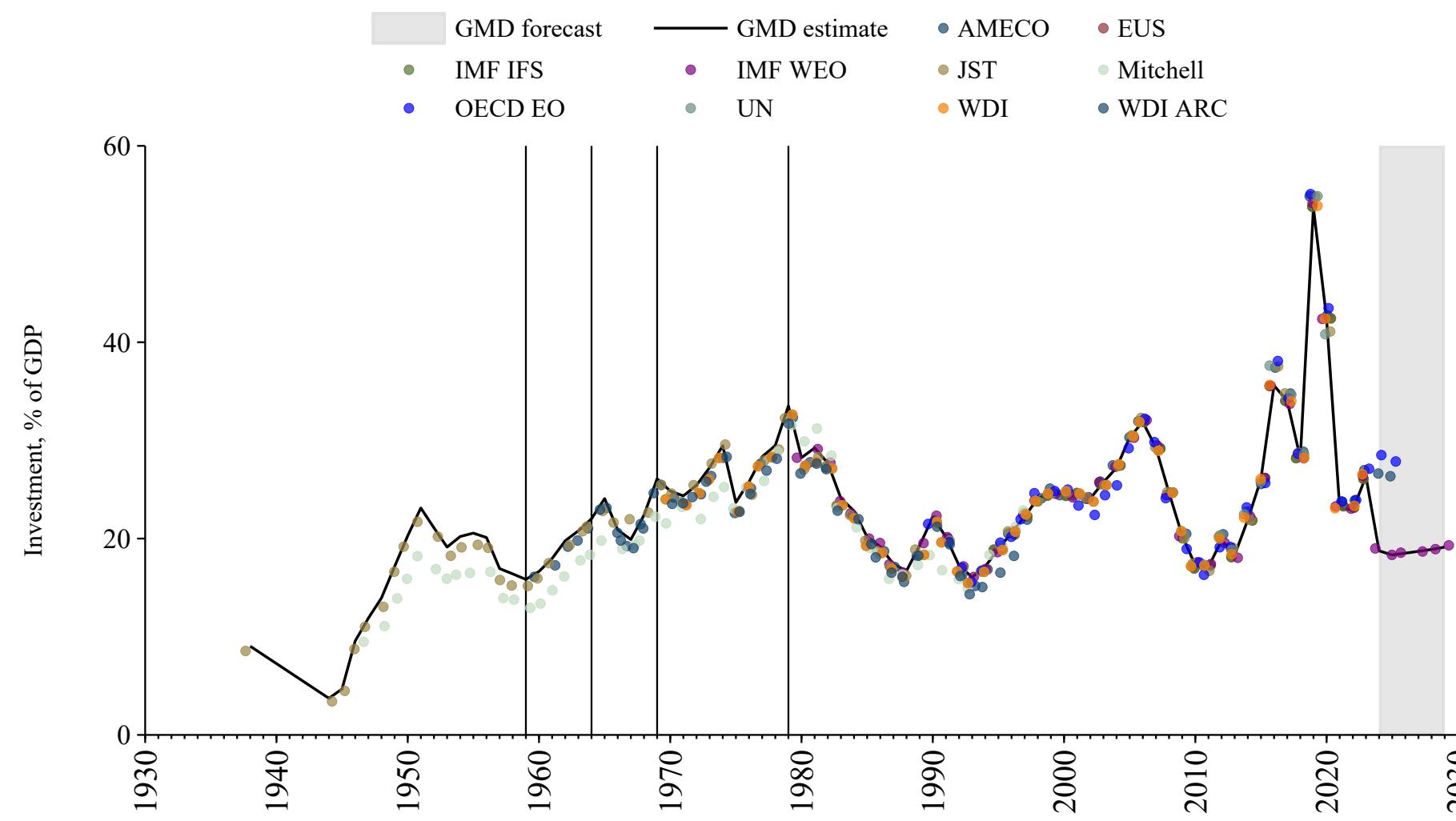
## Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1938 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.3%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 100.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 111.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



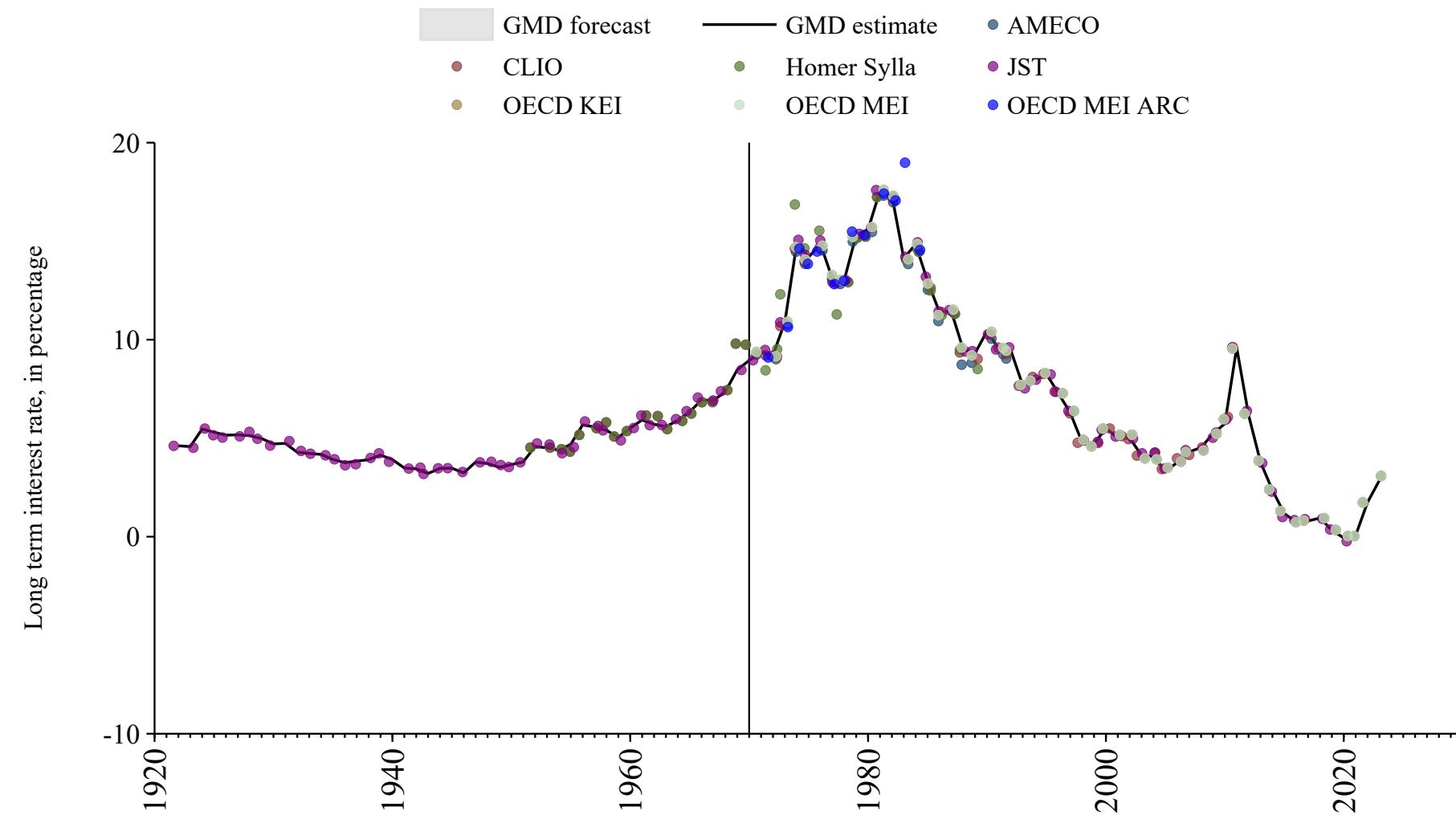
## Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1938 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 105.6%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 103.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 104.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



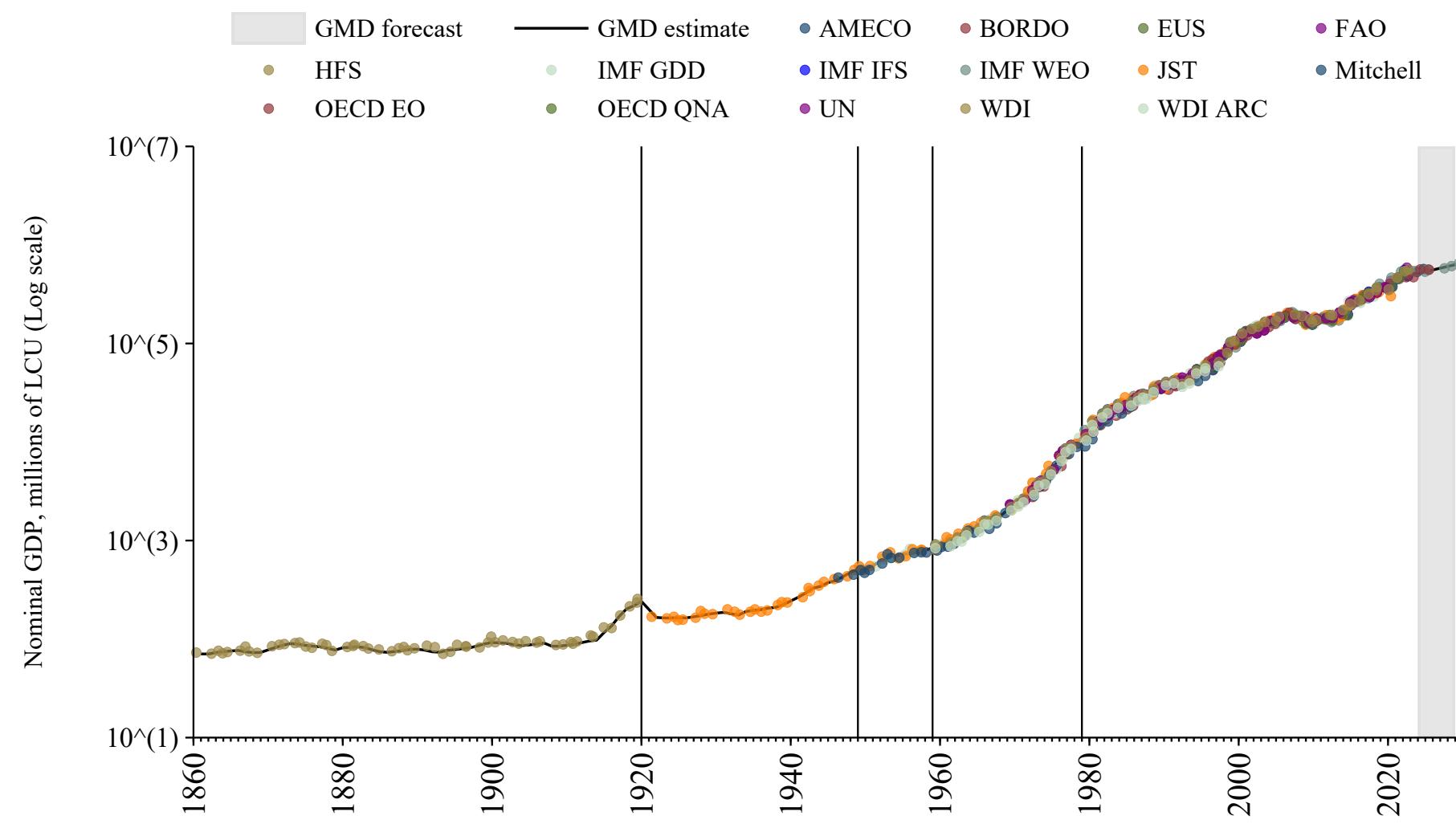
## Long term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1922 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971
OECD (2024c)	1971 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



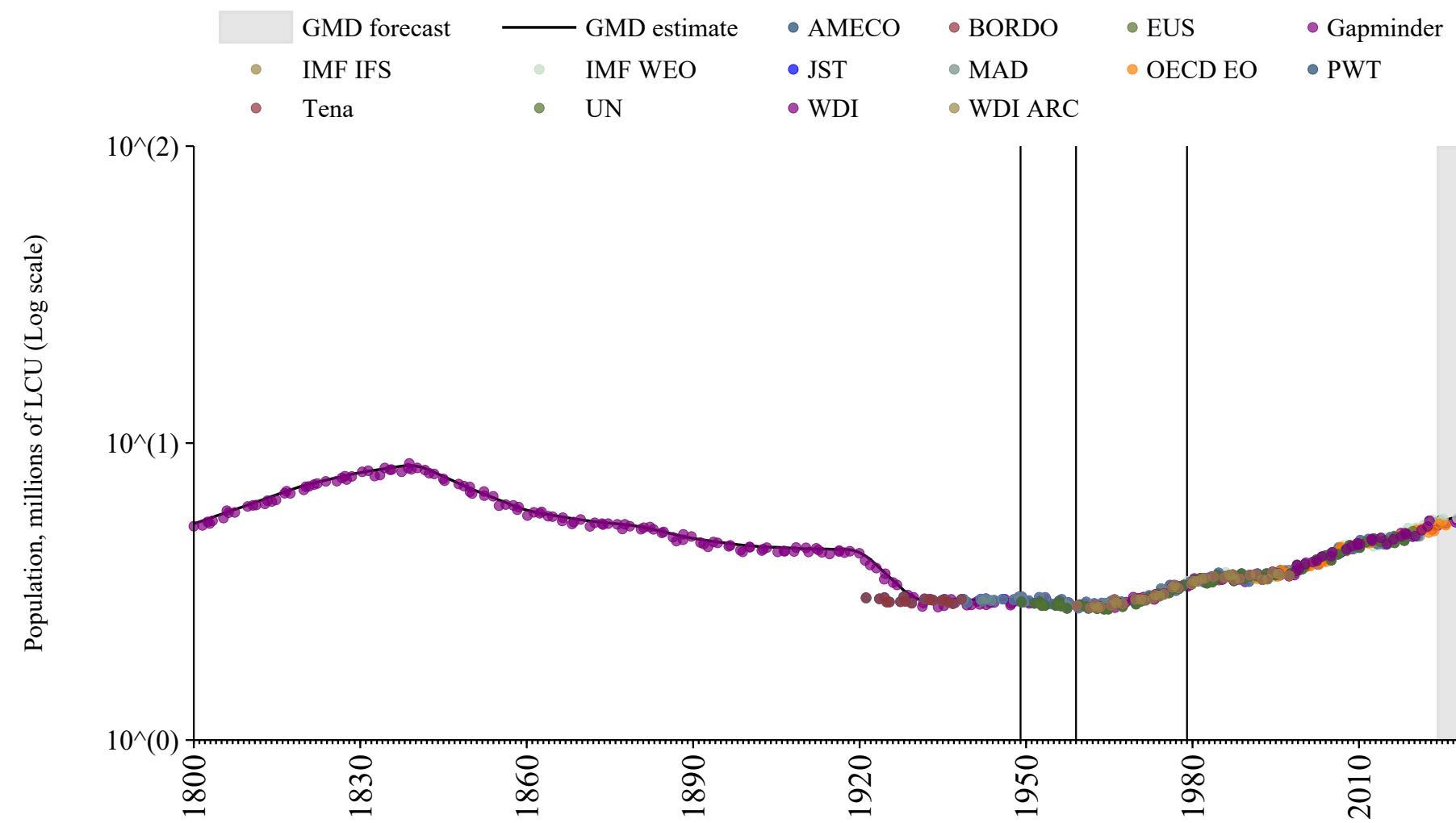
## Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1861 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = 96.8%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1921 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 98.4%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



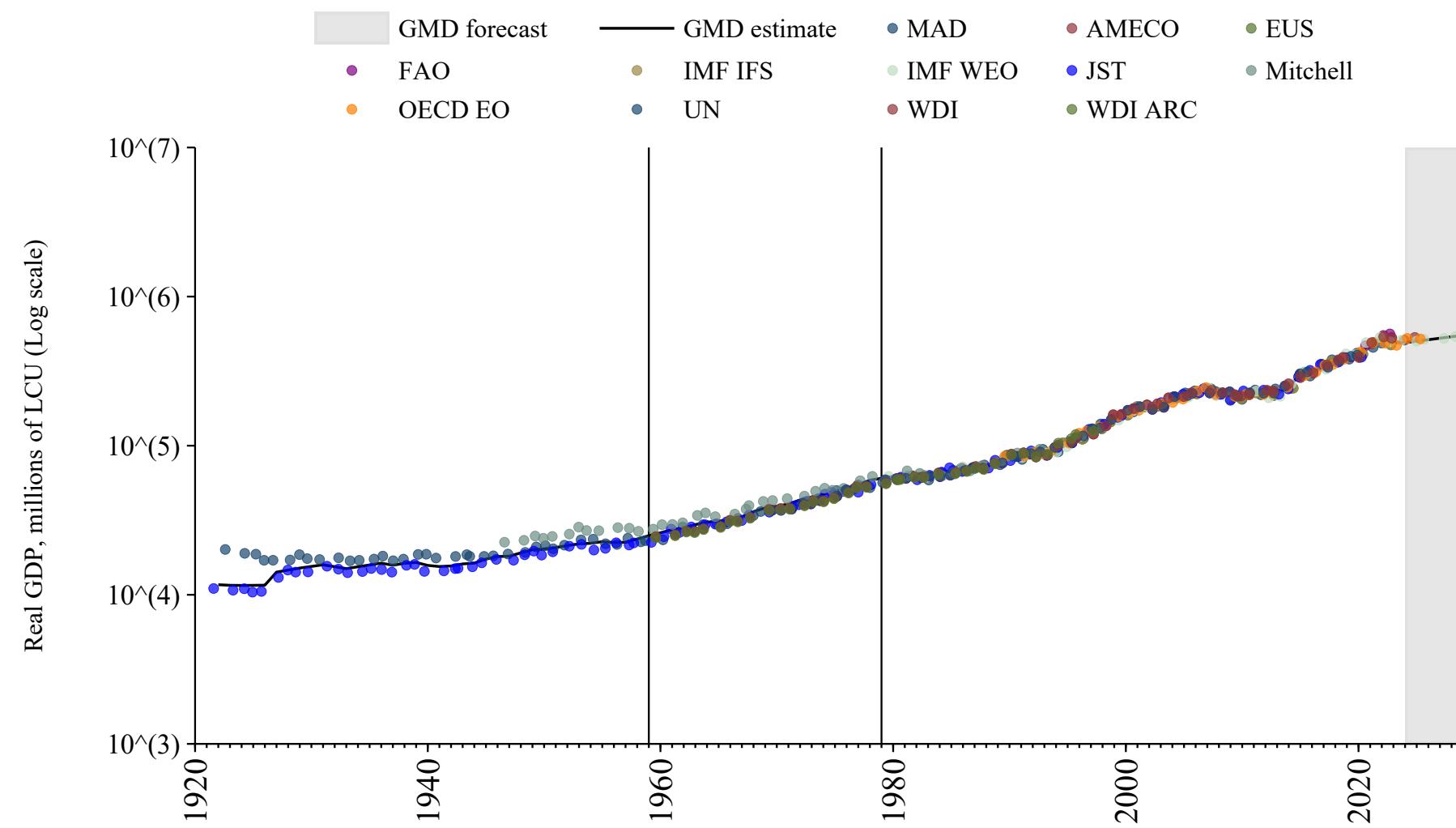
## Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 104.1%).



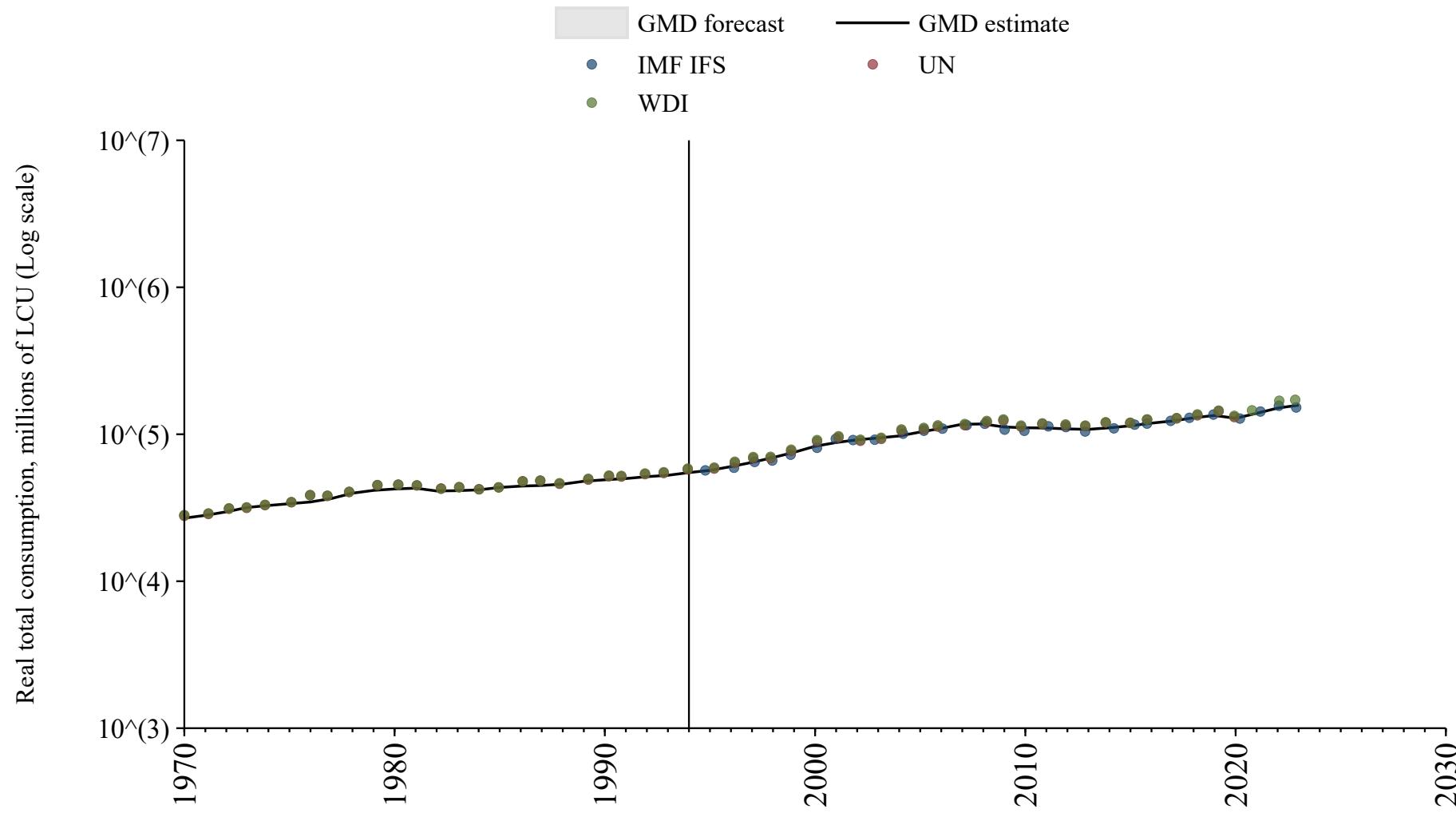
## Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1922 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 106%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 106.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



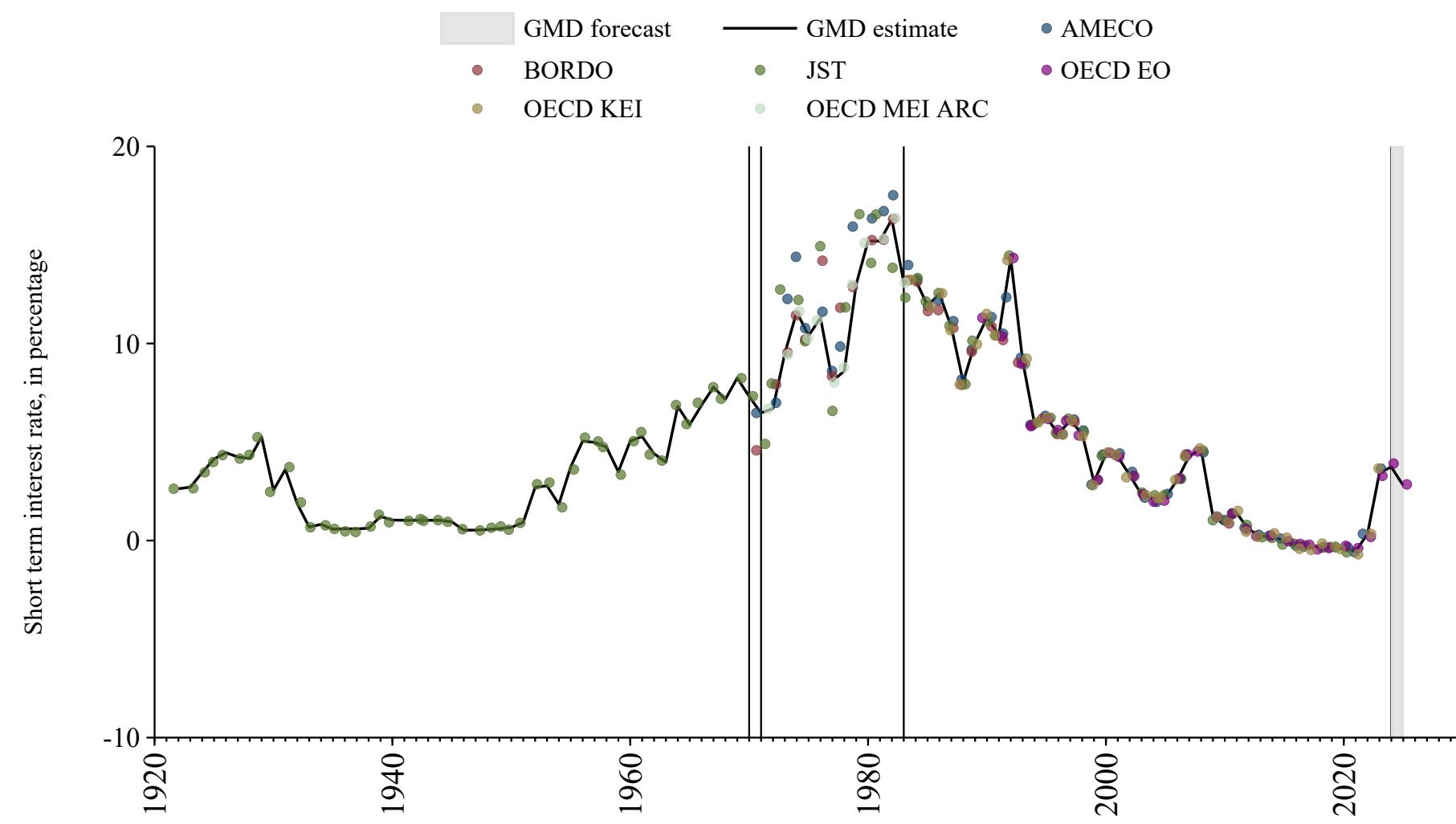
## Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 95.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



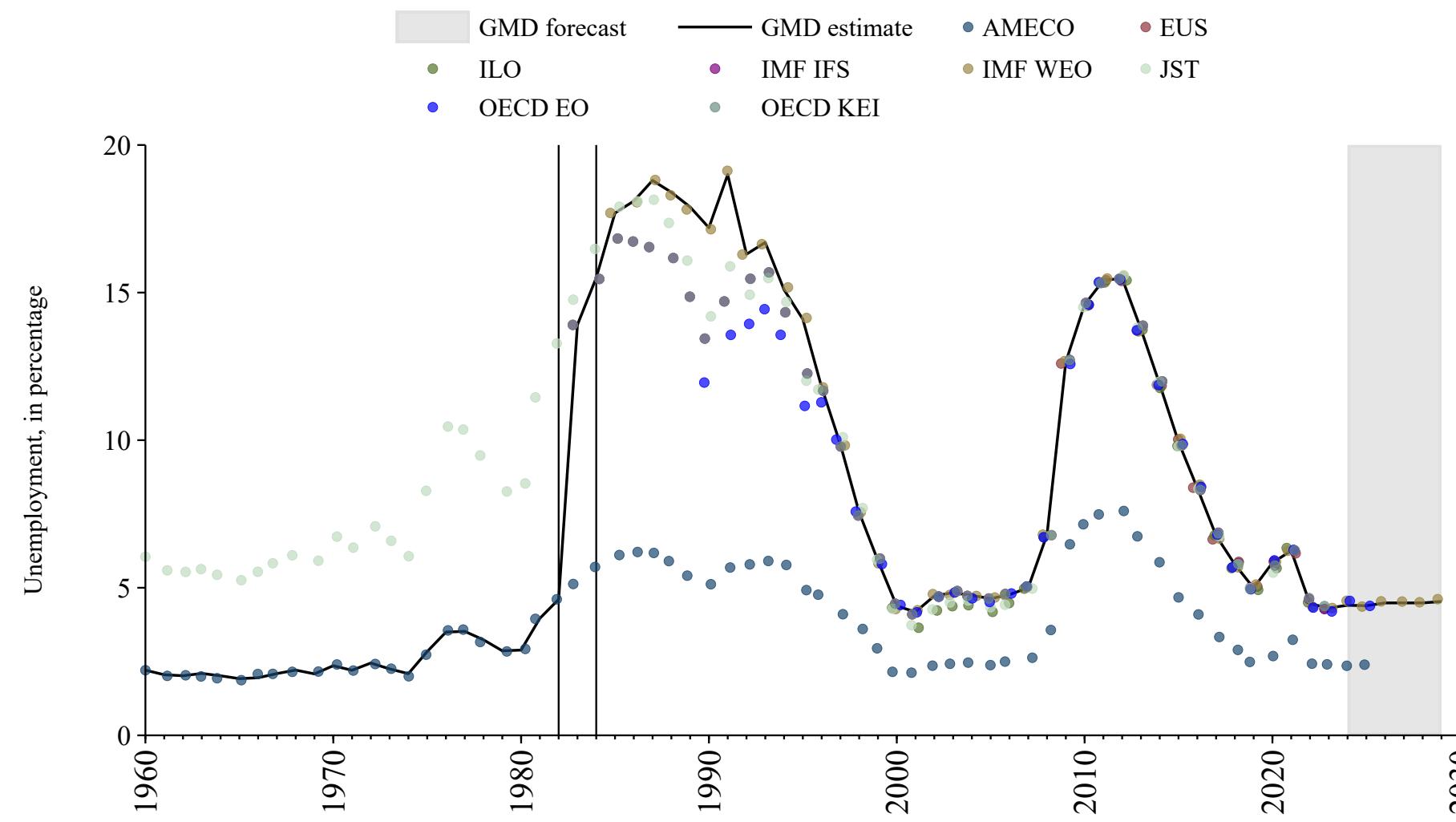
## Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1922 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971
European Commission (2024)	1971 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
OECD (2024b)	1972 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984
OECD (2024a)	1984 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



## Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983
OECD (2024a)	1983 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
WEO (2024)	1985 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



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