Country Data and Graphs for Laos

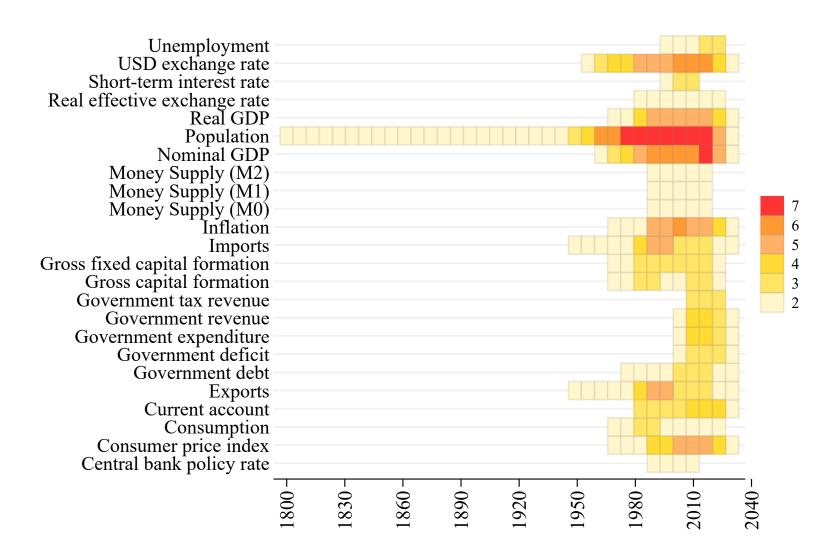
June 30, 2025

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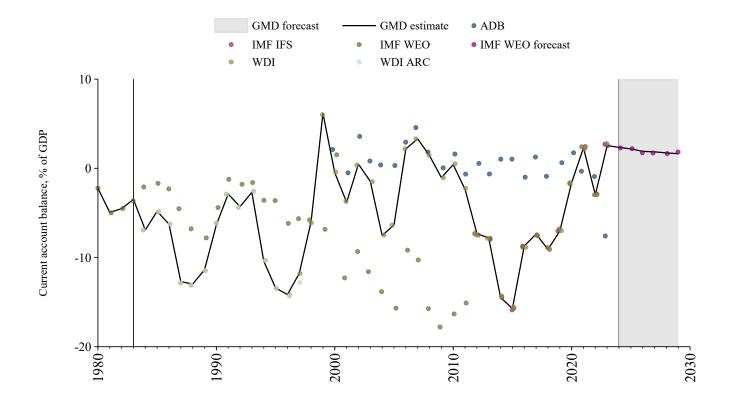
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Data availability heatmap



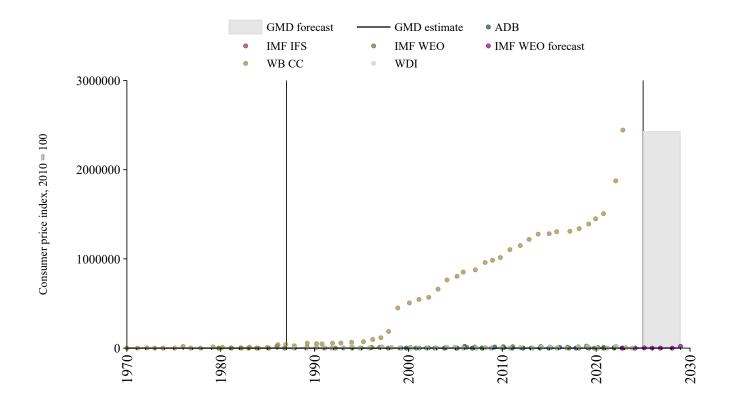
Current account balance

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|--|
| WEO (2024a) | 1980 - 1983 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1984. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1984 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



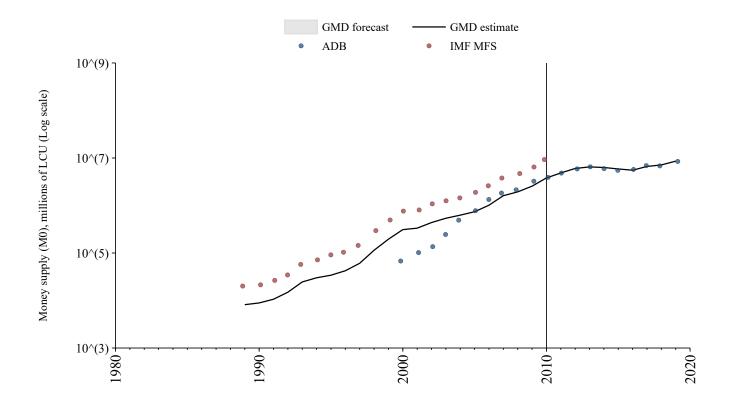
Consumer price index

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| Ha et al. (2023) | 1970 - 1987 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 0%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1988 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2025 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 127.3%). |



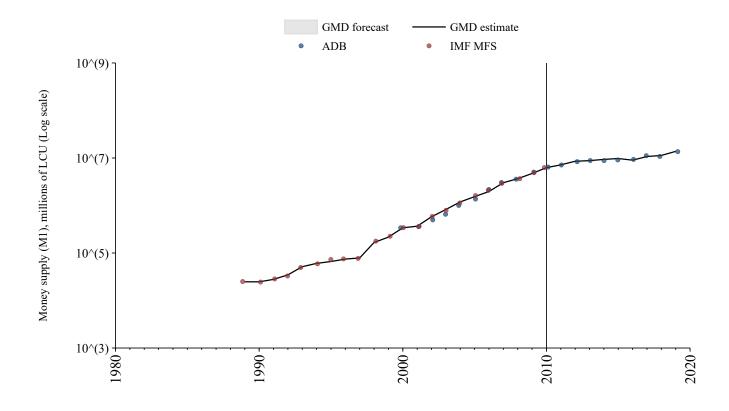
Money supply (M0)

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024b) | 1989 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011. |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2011 - 2019 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



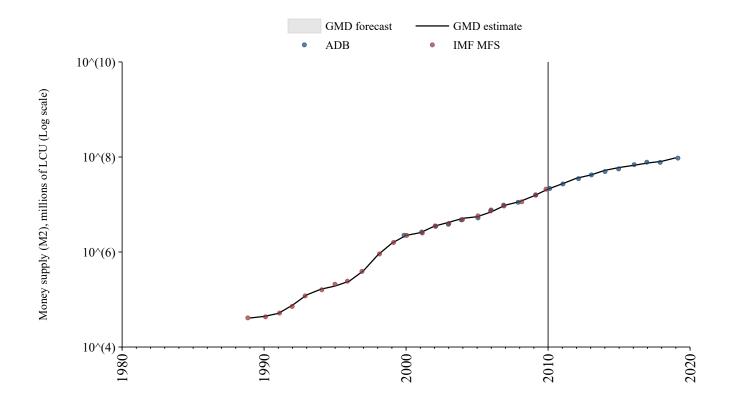
Money supply (M1)

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024b) | 1989 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011. |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2011 - 2019 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



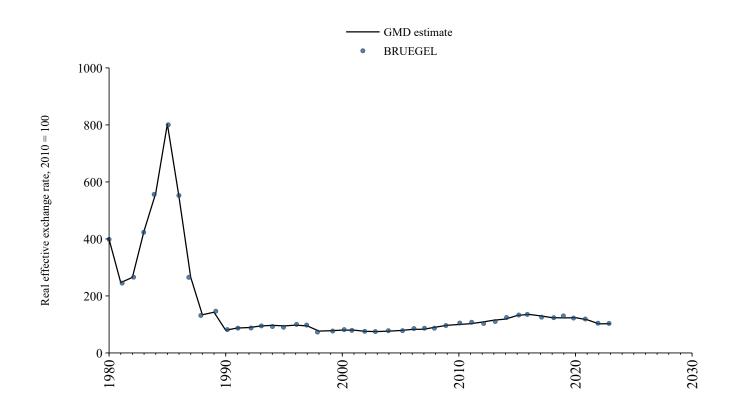
Money supply (M2)

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024b) | 1989 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011. |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2011 - 2019 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



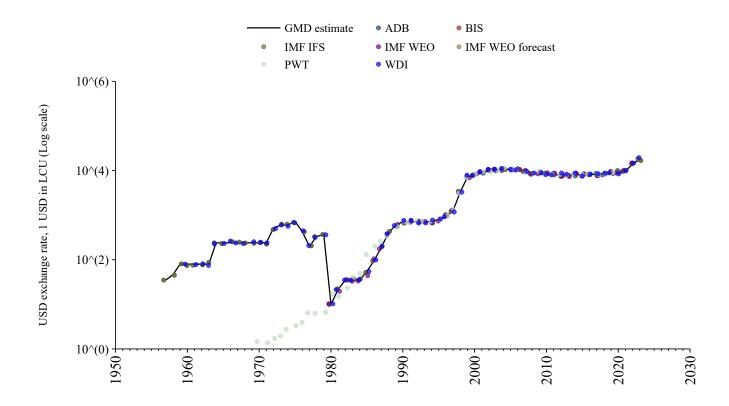
Real effective exchange rate

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------|-------------|--|
| Darvas (2021) | 1980 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



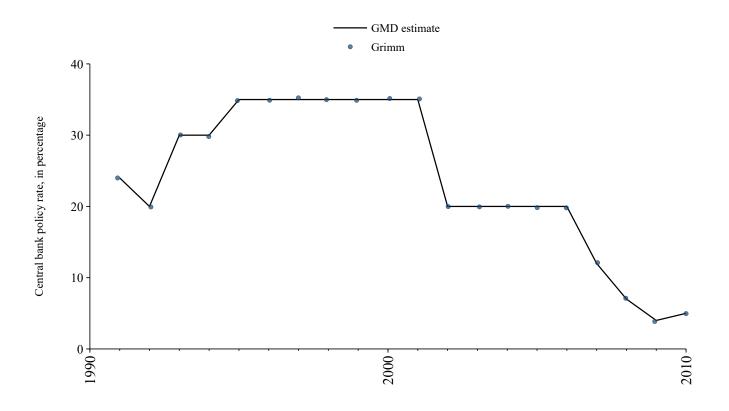
USD exchange rate

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|--|
| Bank for International Settlements (2024) | 1957 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



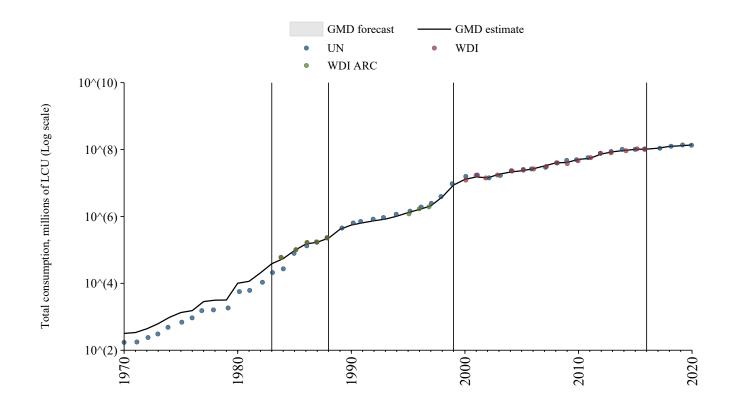
Central bank policy rate

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------|-------------|---|
| Grimm (2024) | 1991 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011. |



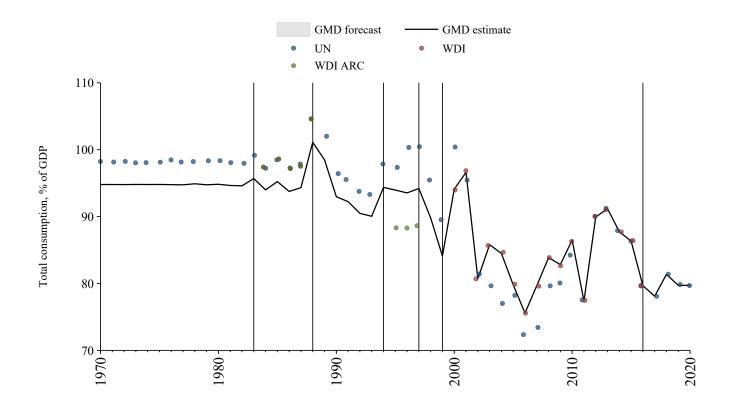
Total consumption

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1983 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 185%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1984 - 1988 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 91.2%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1989 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 89.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 2000 - 2016 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2017. |
| United Nations (2024) | 2017 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



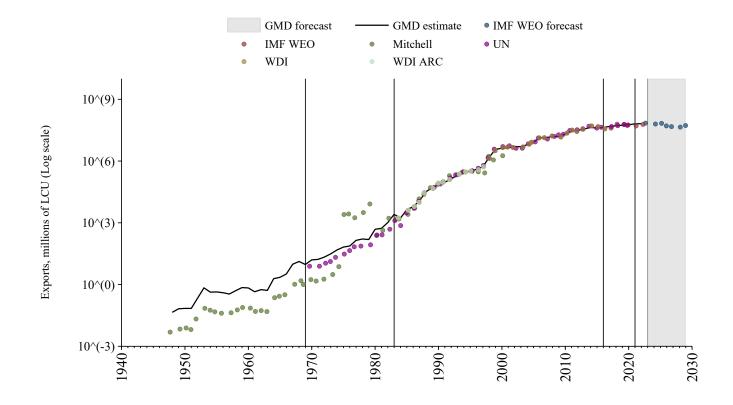
Total consumption to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1983 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 96.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1984 - 1988 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 96.5%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1989 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 96.5%). |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1995 - 1997 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 106.3%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1998 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 93.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 2000 - 2016 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2017. |
| United Nations (2024) | 2017 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



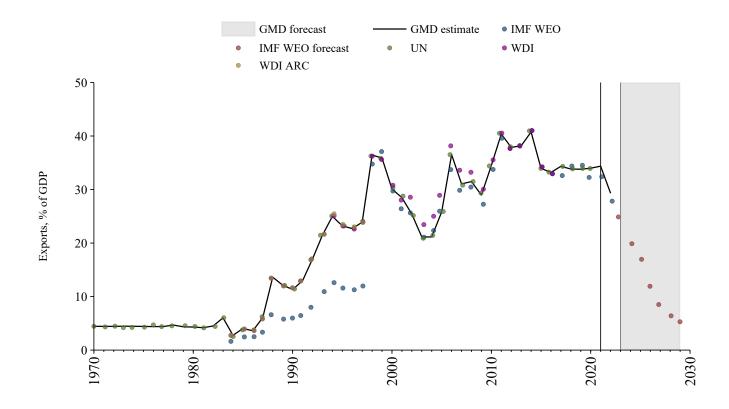
Exports

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1948 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 913.6%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1983 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 202.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1984 - 2016 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2017. |
| United Nations (2024) | 2017 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024a) | 2021 - 2022 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 108.4%). |
| WEO (2024b) | 2023 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%). |



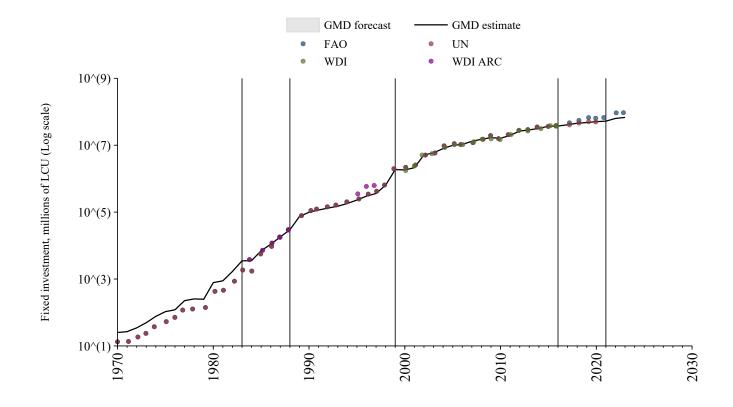
Exports to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024a) | 2021 - 2022 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 105.3%). |
| WEO (2024b) | 2023 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%). |



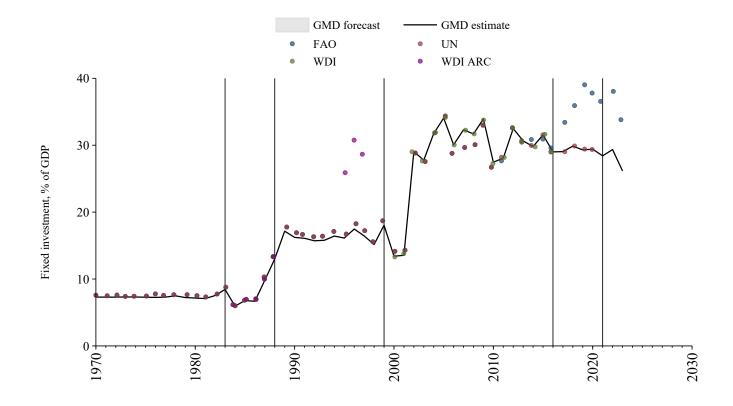
Fixed investment

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1983 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 189.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1984 - 1988 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 93.5%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1989 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 92.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 2000 - 2016 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2017. |
| United Nations (2024) | 2017 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| FAO (2024) | 2021 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 77.6%). |



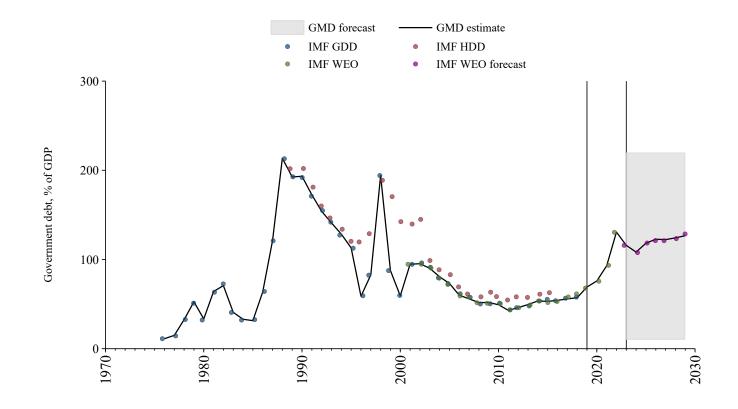
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1983 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 96.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1984 - 1988 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 96.3%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1989 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 96.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 2000 - 2016 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2017. |
| United Nations (2024) | 2017 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| FAO (2024) | 2021 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 77.7%). |



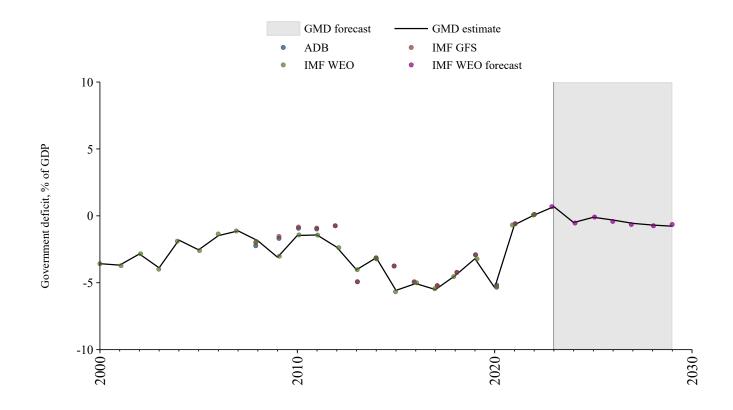
Government debt

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|--|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1976 - 2018 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. Data refers to central government. |
| WEO (2024a) | 2019 - 2022 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2023. Data refers to general government. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2023 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



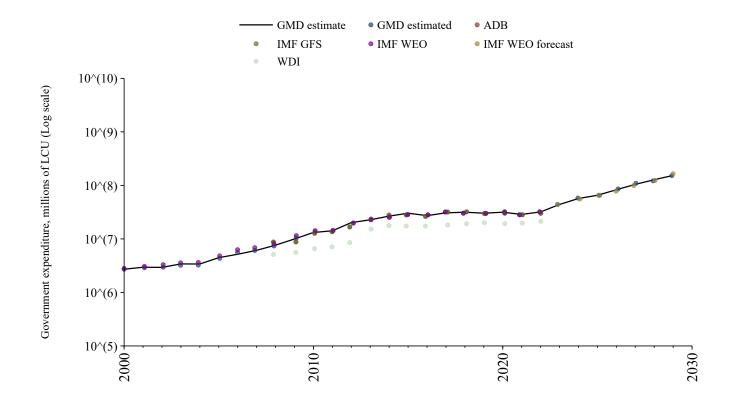
Government deficit

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------|-------------|--|
| WEO (2024a) | 2000 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2023 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



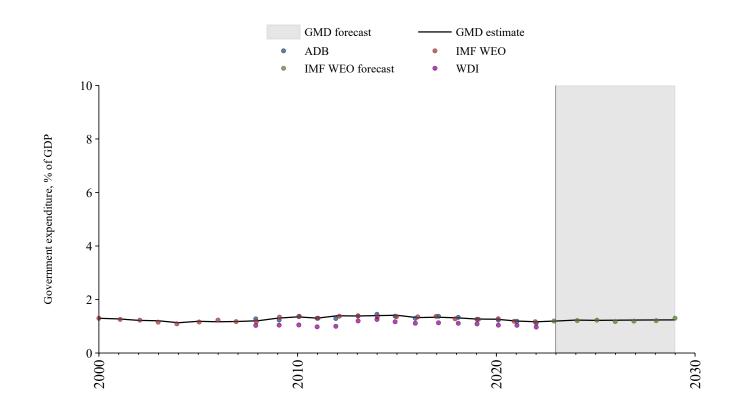
Government expenditure

| | Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|----------------------|-------------|--|
| I | Müller et al. (2025) | 2000 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



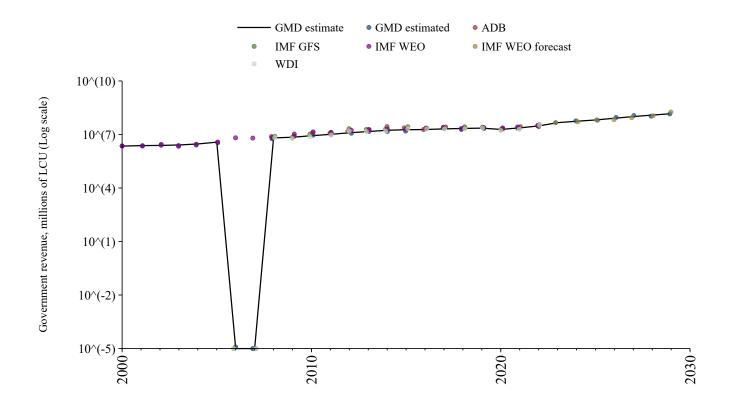
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024a) | 2000 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2023 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



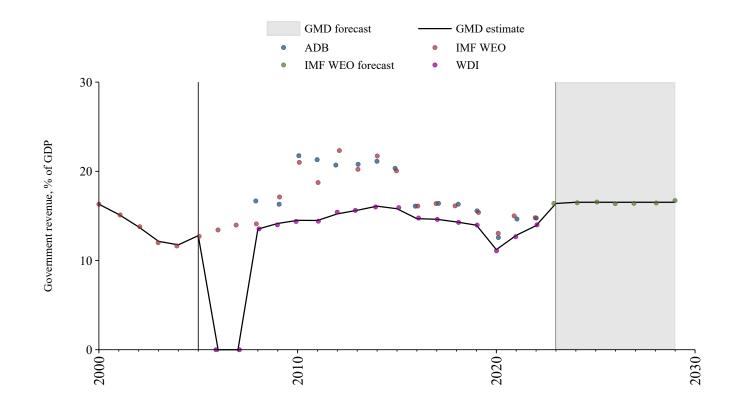
Government revenue

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------|-------------|--|
| Müller et al. (2025) | 2000 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



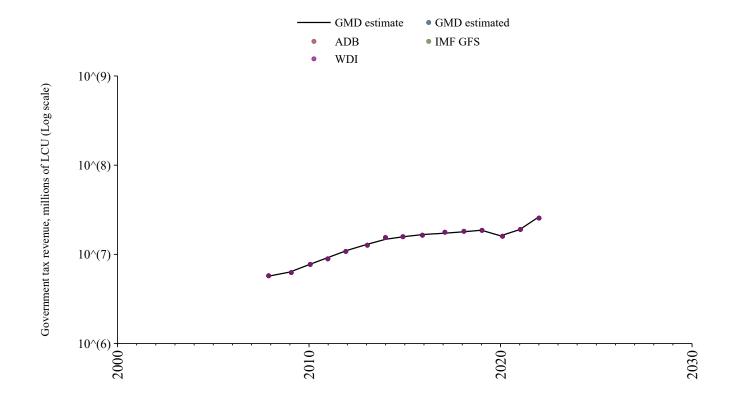
Government revenue to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024a) | 2000 - 2005 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2006. Data refers to general government. |
| World Bank (2024) | 2006 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2023 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



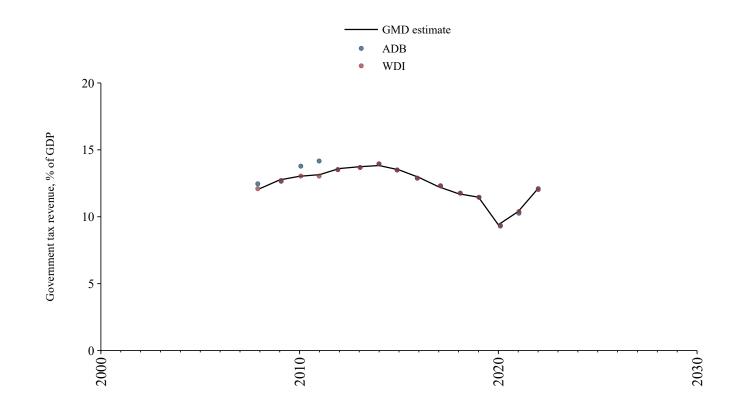
Government tax revenue

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------|-------------|--|
| Müller et al. (2025) | 2008 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



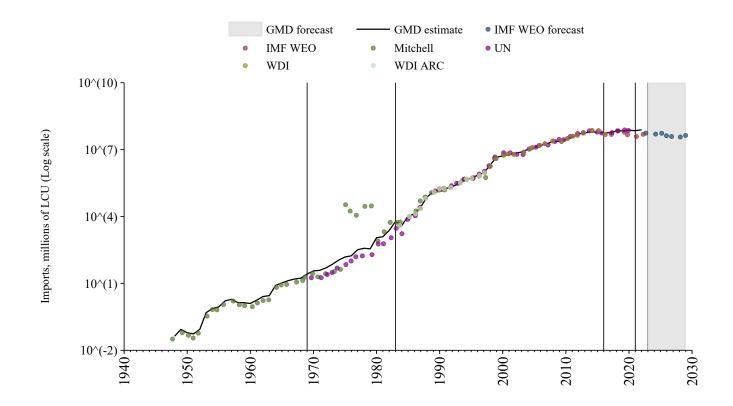
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes | |
|-------------------|-------------|---|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 2008 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to central government. | |



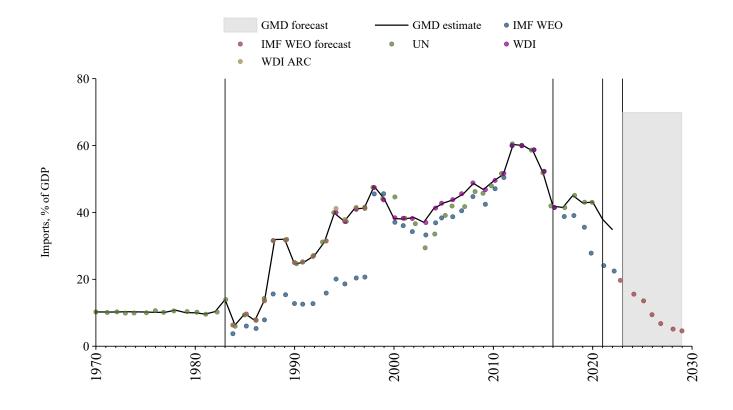
Imports

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1948 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 133.3%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1983 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 202.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1984 - 2016 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2017. |
| United Nations (2024) | 2017 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024a) | 2021 - 2022 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 159.4%). |
| WEO (2024b) | 2023 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%). |



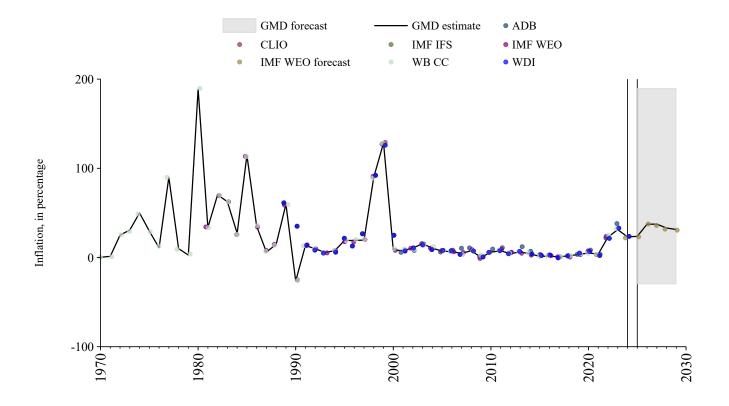
Imports to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes | |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|--|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1983 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1984. | |
| World Bank (2024) | 1984 - 2016 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2017. | |
| United Nations (2024) | 2017 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. | |
| WEO (2024a) | 2021 - 2022 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 154.8%). | |
| WEO (2024b) | 2023 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%). | |



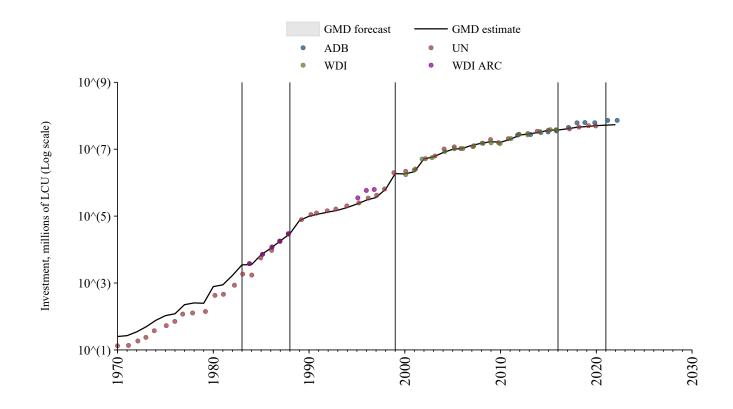
Inflation

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|--|
| Ha et al. (2023) | 1970 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| World Bank (2024) | 2024 - 2024 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2025. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2025 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



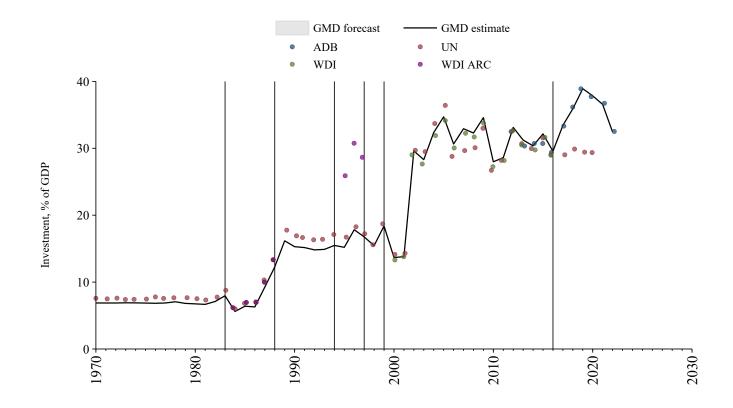
Investment

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1983 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 189.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1984 - 1988 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 93.5%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1989 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 92.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 2000 - 2016 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2017. |
| United Nations (2024) | 2017 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2021 - 2022 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 77.6%). |



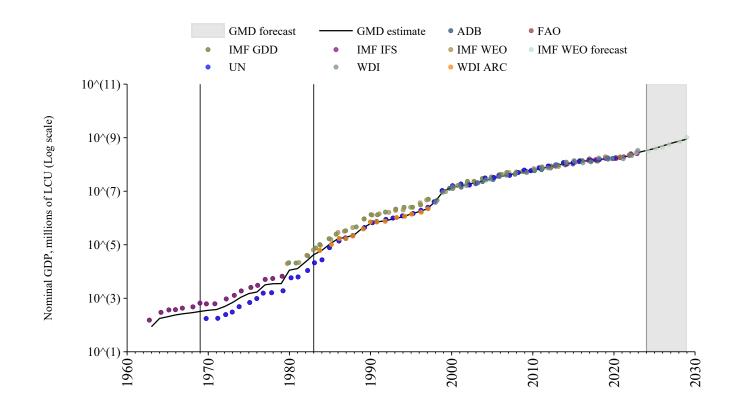
Investment to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1983 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 90.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1984 - 1988 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 90.8%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1989 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 90.8%). |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1995 - 1997 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 58.5%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1998 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 98.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 2000 - 2016 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 101.9%). |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2017 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



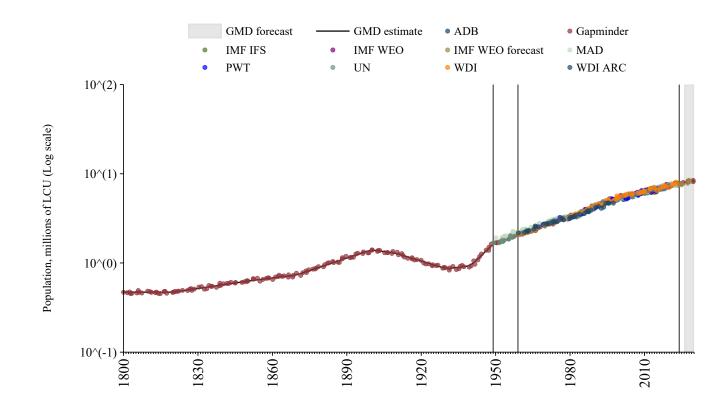
Nominal GDP

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024a) | 1963 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 56.7%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1983 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 202.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1984 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.2%). |



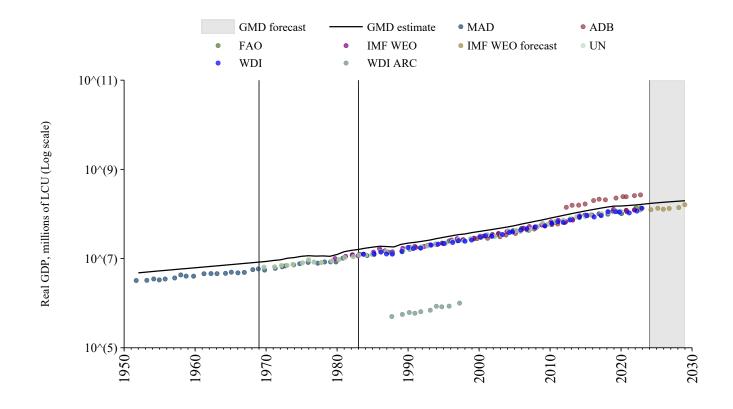
Population

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.2%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024a) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2024 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%). |



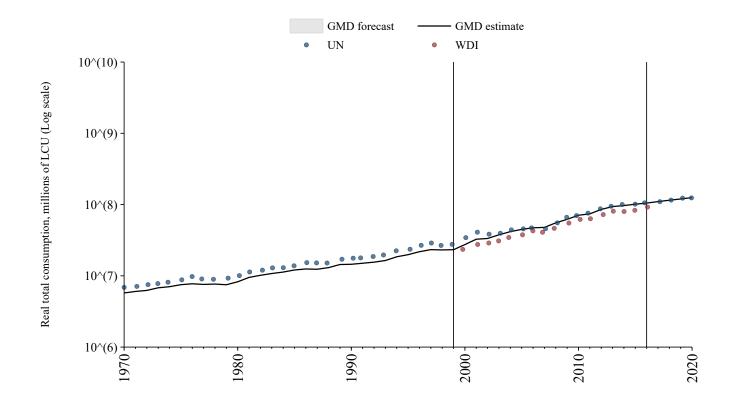
Real GDP

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1952 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 277779.8%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1983 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 98.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1984 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024b) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.8%). |



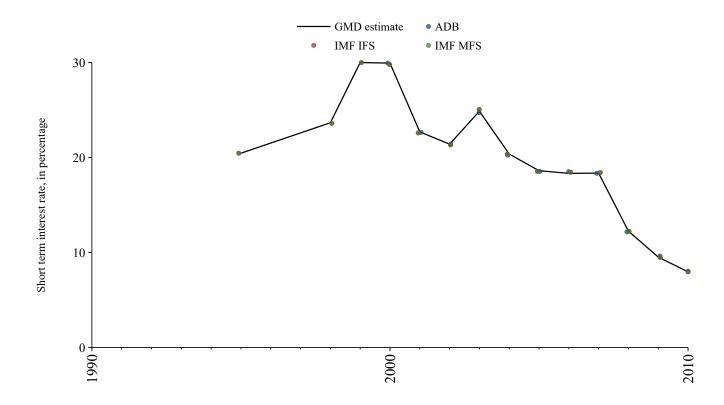
Real total consumption

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 83.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 2000 - 2016 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 116.5%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 2017 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



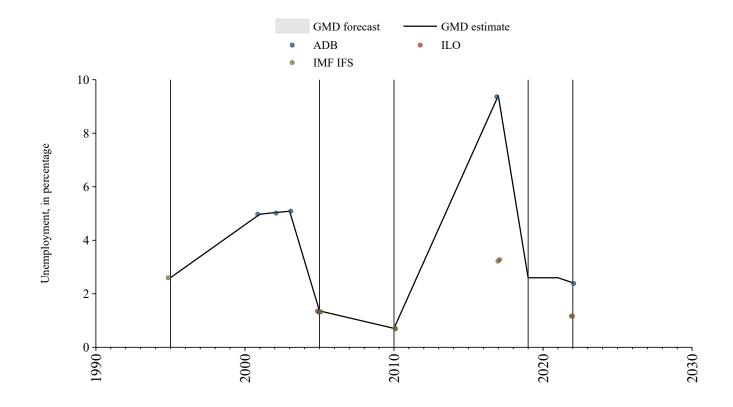
Short term interest rate

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024b) | 1995 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011. |



Unemployment

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024a) | 1995 - 1995 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1996. |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 1996 - 2005 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2006. |
| International Labour Organization (2024) | 2006 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011. |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2011 - 2017 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2018. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024a) | 2019 - 2021 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2022. |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2022 - 2022 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2023. |



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