

Country Data and Graphs for United States

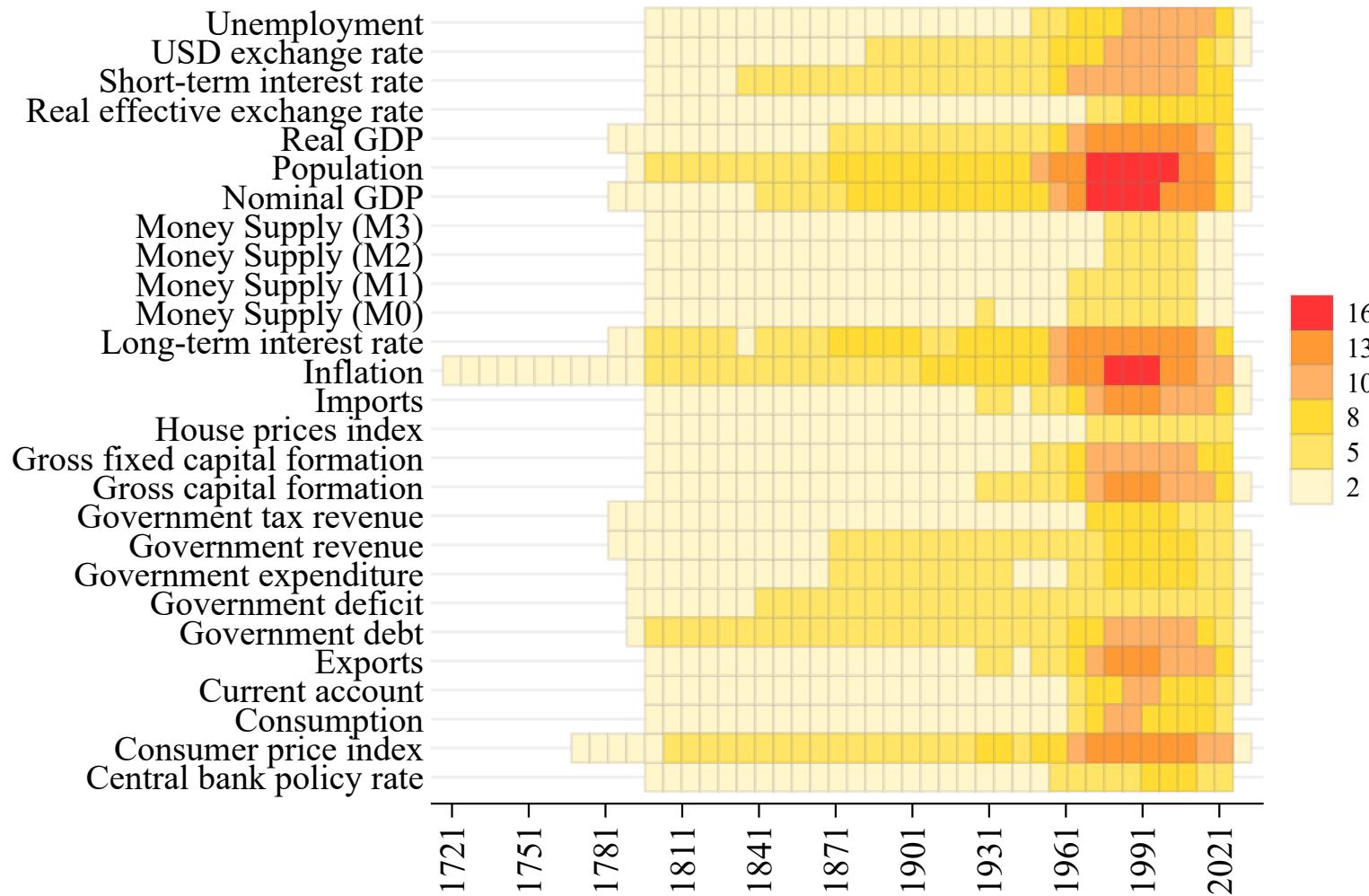
June 30, 2025

Contents

Data availability heatmap	3
Current account balance	4
Consumer price index	5
House price index	6
Money supply (M0)	7
Money supply (M1)	8
Money supply (M2)	9
Money supply (M3)	10
Real effective exchange rate	11
USD exchange rate	12
Central bank policy rate	13
Total consumption	14
Total consumption to GDP ratio	15
Exports	16
Exports to GDP ratio	17
Fixed investment	18
Fixed investment to GDP ratio	19
Government debt	20
Government deficit	21

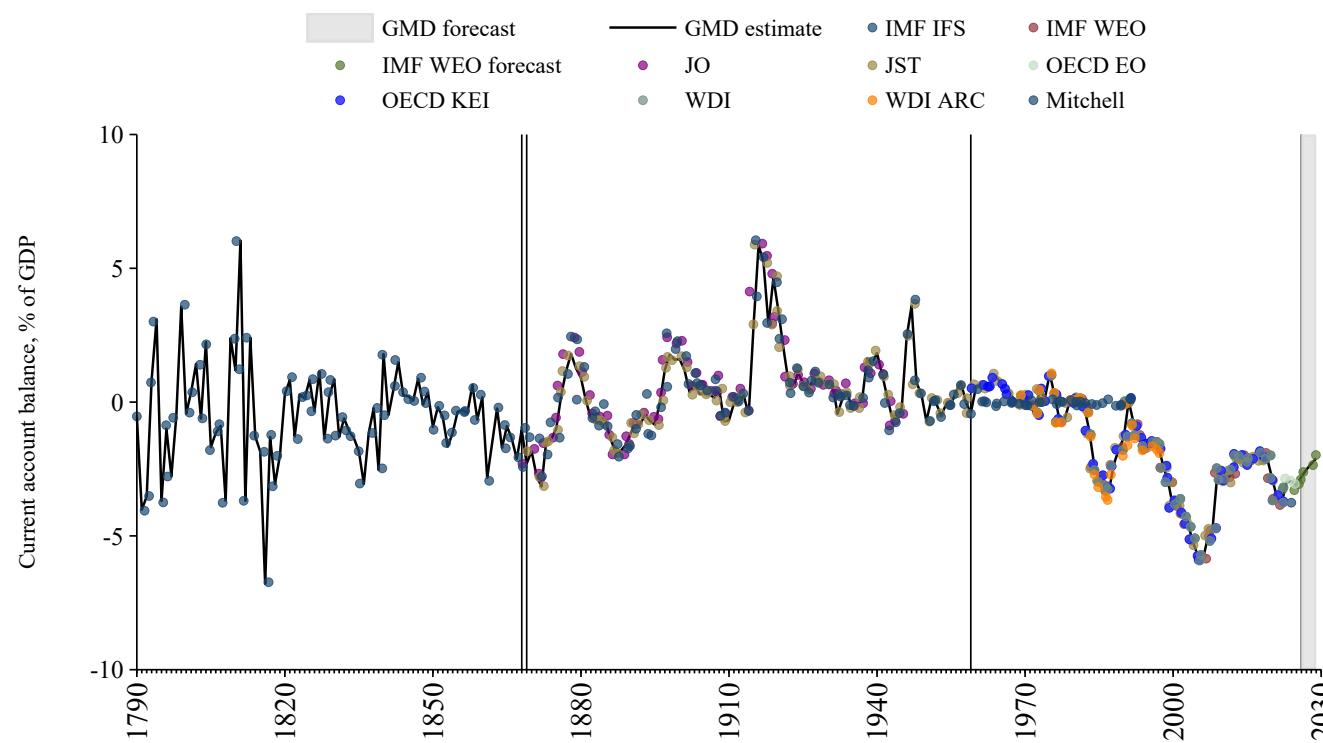
Government expenditure	22
Government expenditure to GDP ratio	23
Government revenue	24
Government revenue to GDP ratio	25
Government tax revenue	26
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio	27
Imports	28
Imports to GDP ratio	29
Inflation	30
Investment	31
Investment to GDP ratio	32
Long term interest rate	33
Nominal GDP	34
Population	35
Real GDP	36
Real total consumption	37
Short term interest rate	38
Unemployment	39
References	40

Data availability heatmap



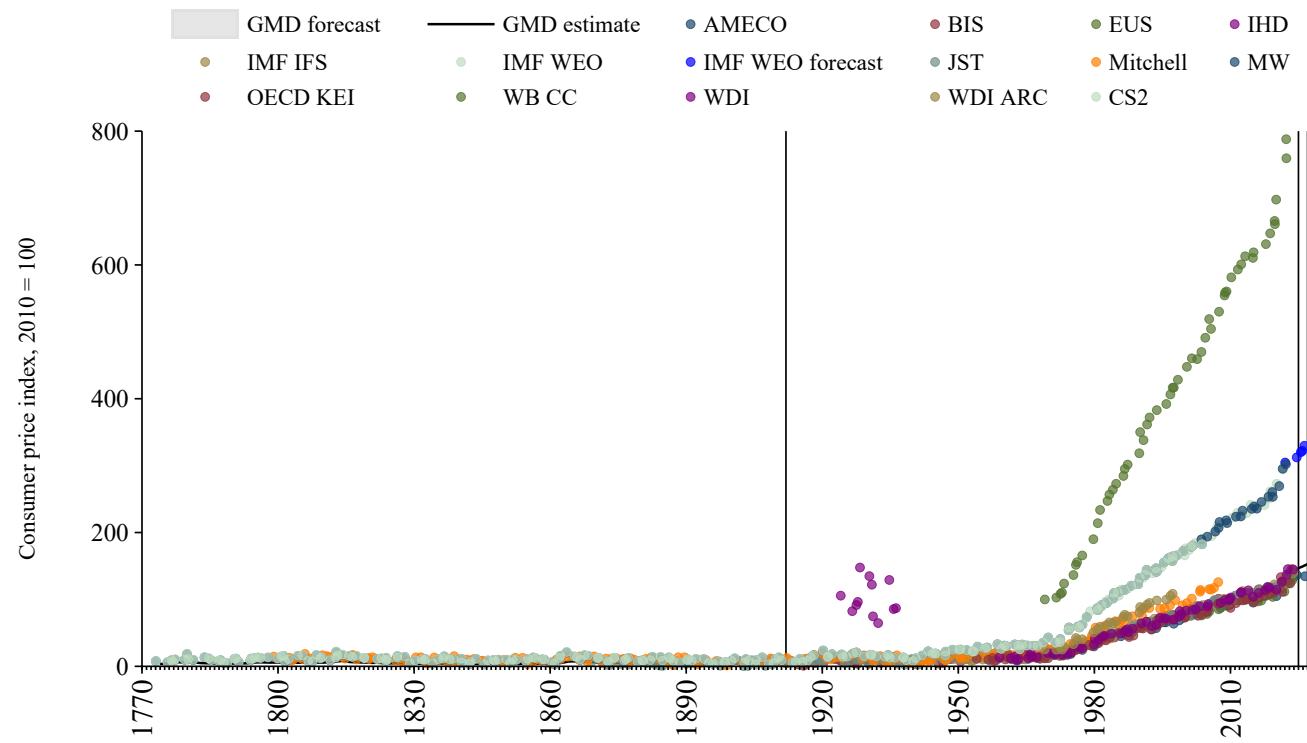
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1790 - 1868	Spliced using overlapping data in 1869.
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1869 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



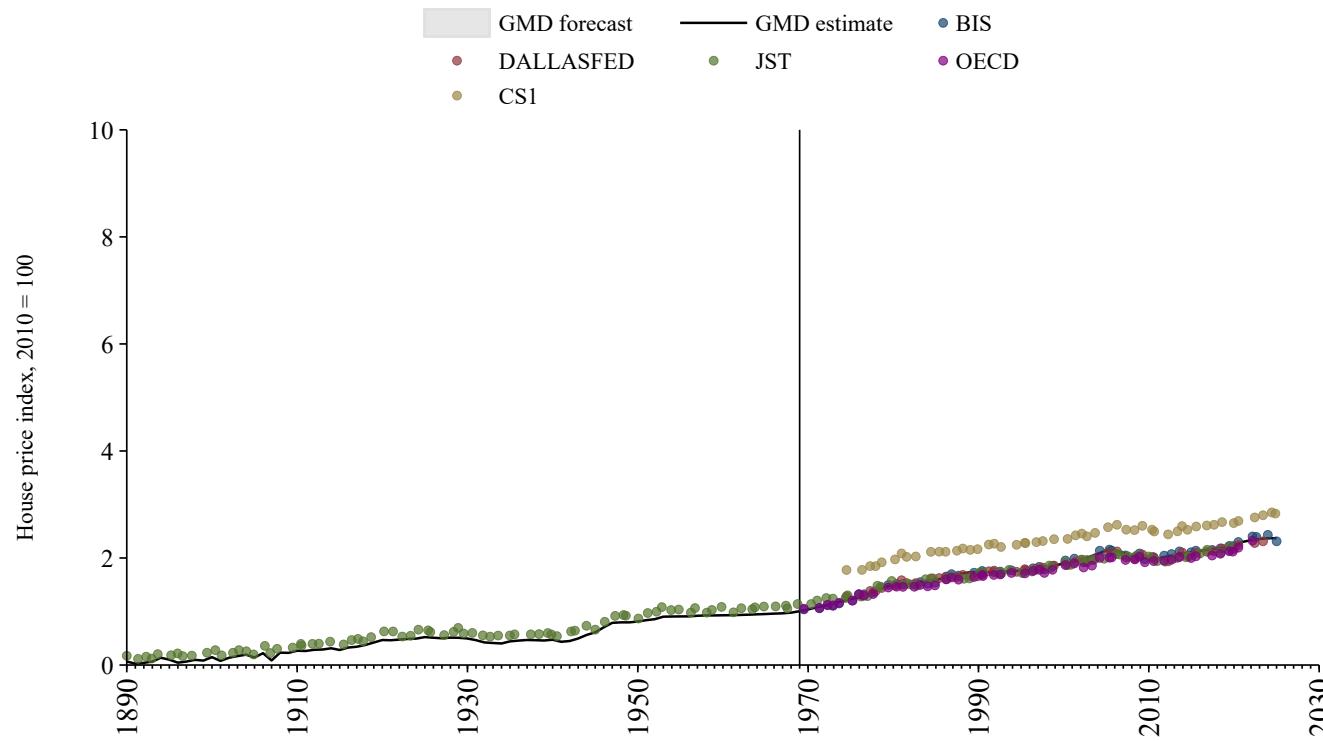
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Carter et al. (2006)	1774 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913: (ratio = 45.8%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1913 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 108.8%).
WEO (2024)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 45.9%).



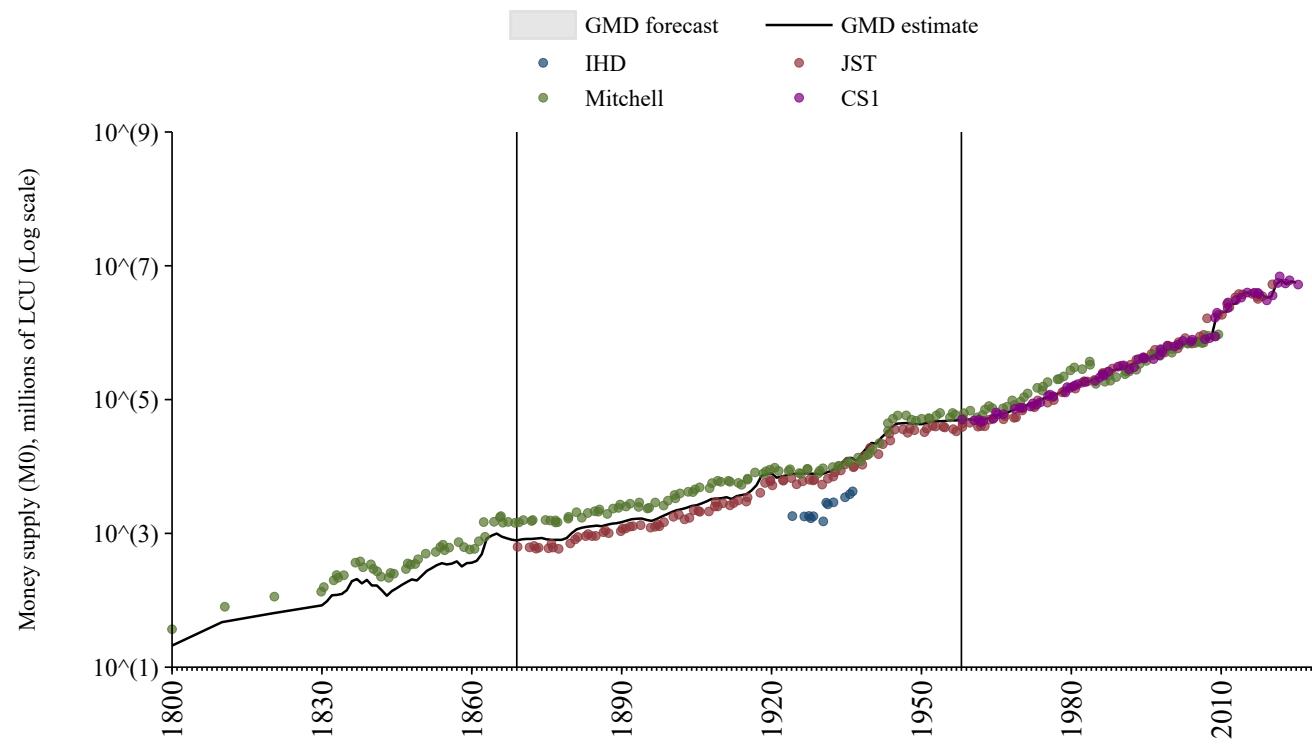
House price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1890 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1970 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



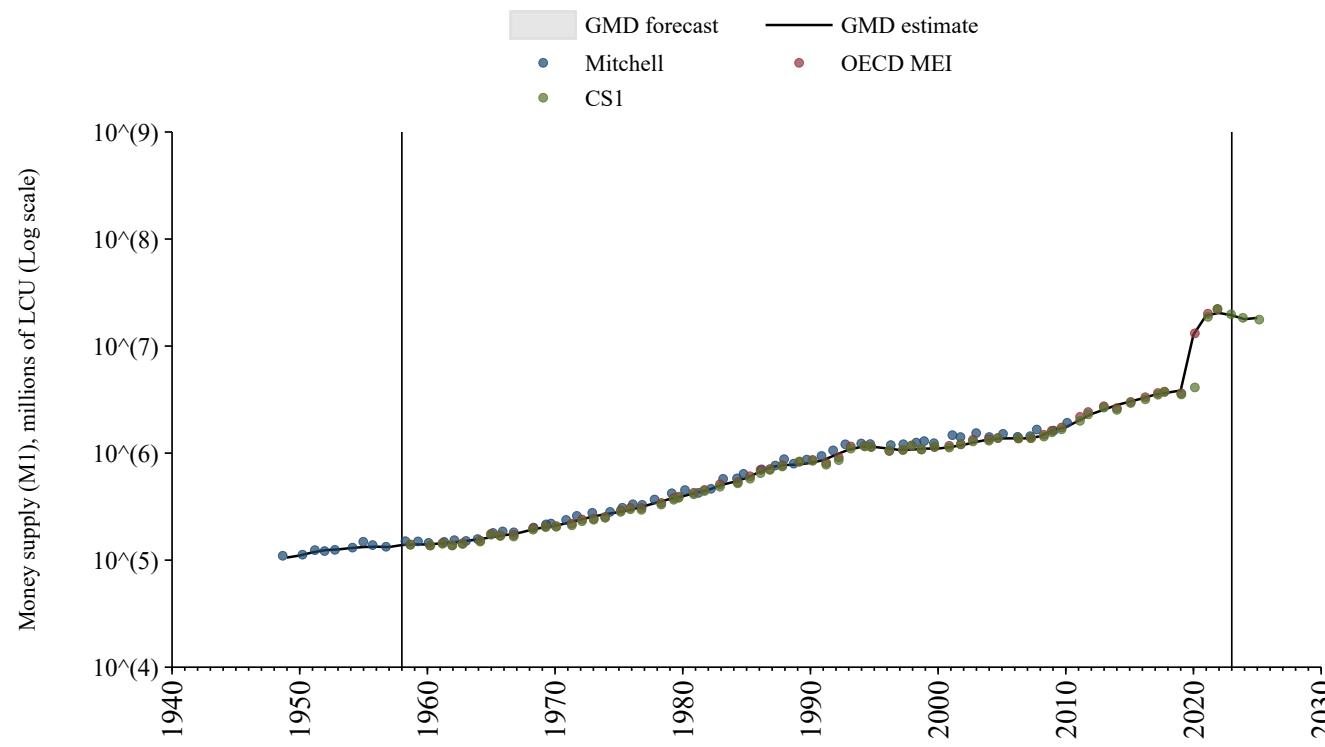
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 56.8%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 129.3%).
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	1959 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



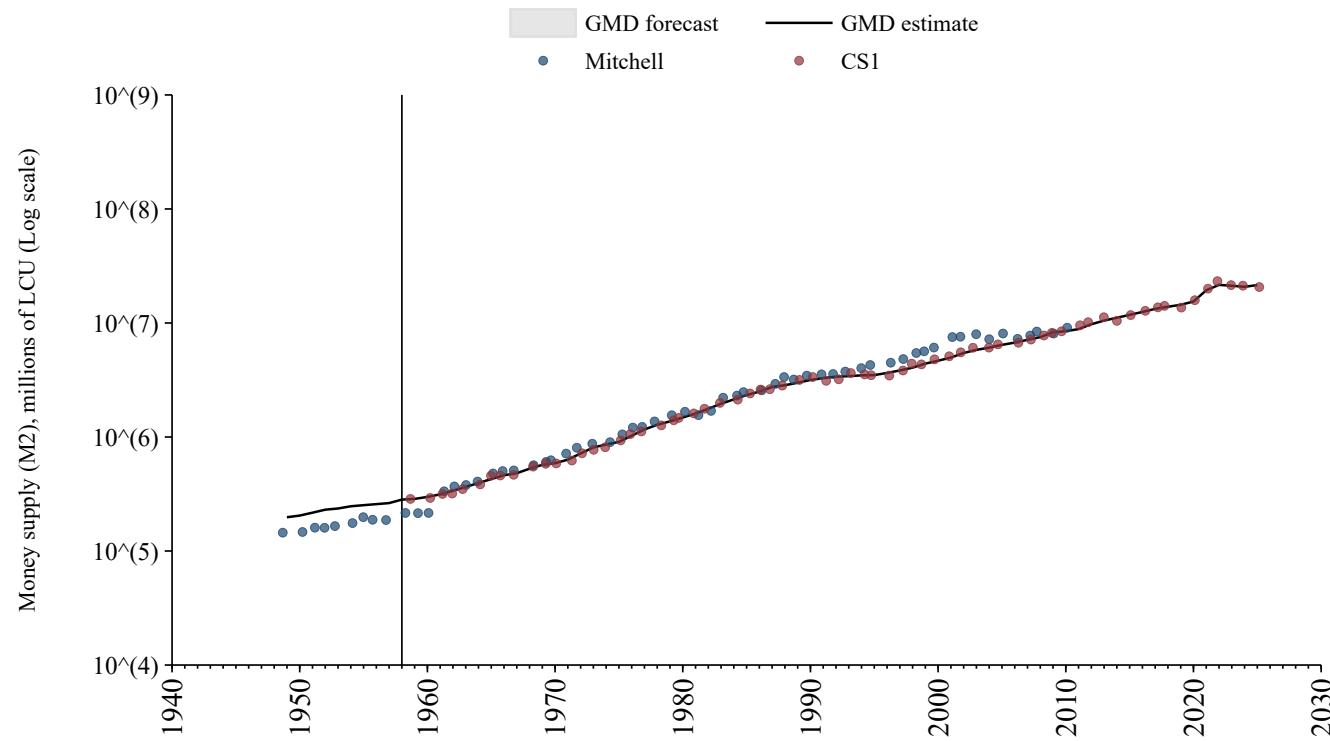
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 96.1%).
OECD (2024b)	1959 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	2023 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.4%).



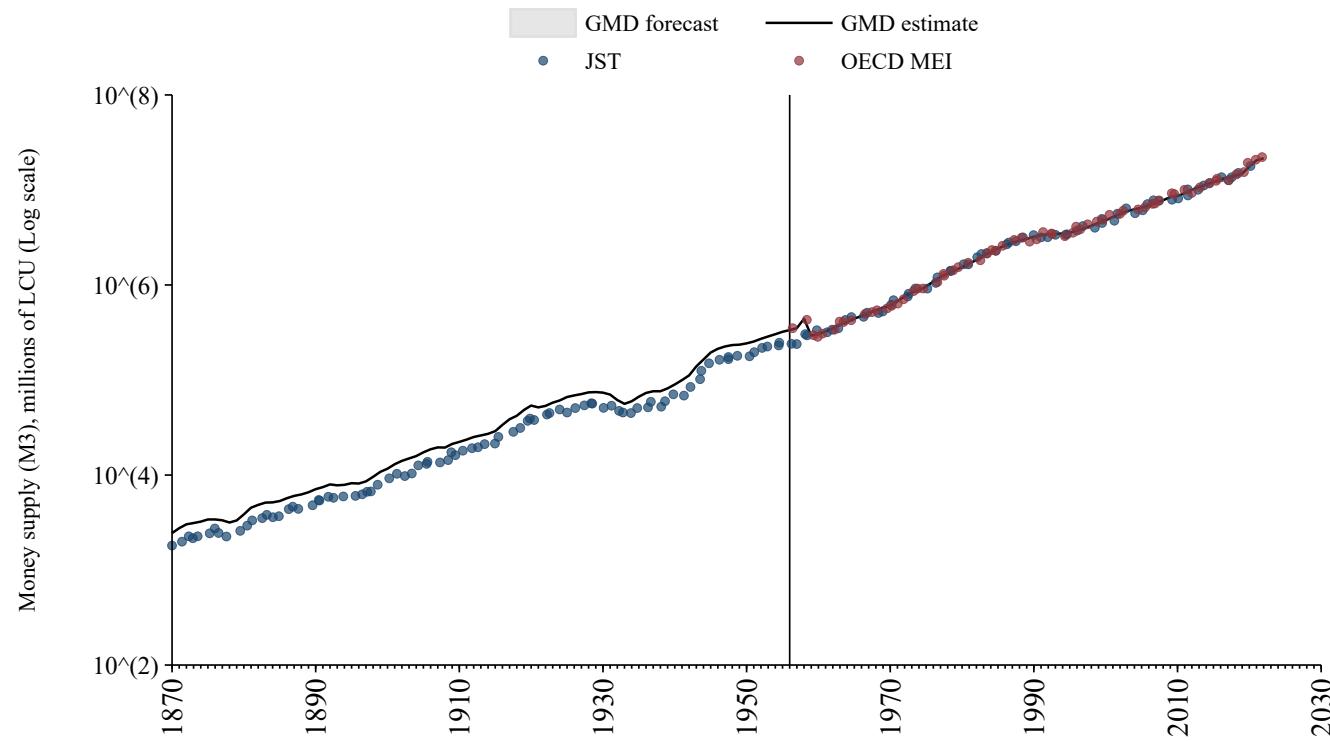
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959.
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	1959 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



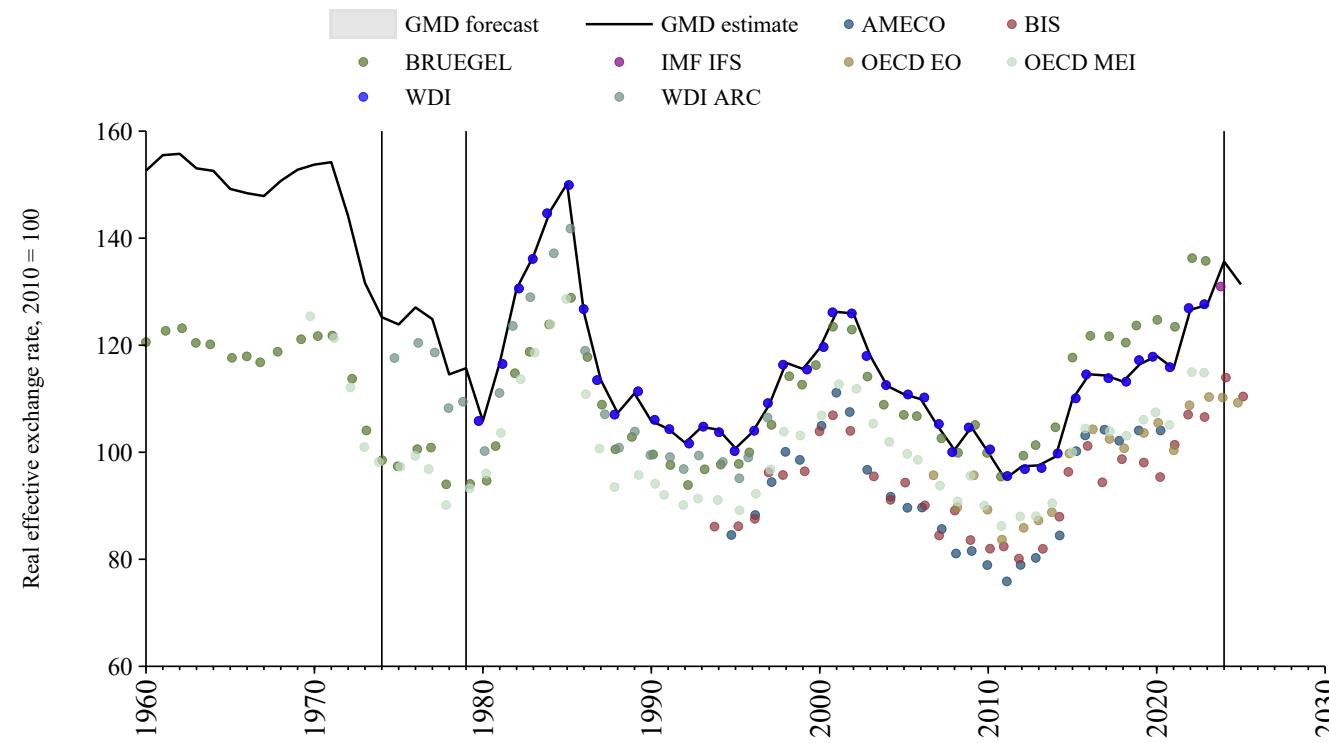
Money supply (M3)

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
OECD (2024b)	1957 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



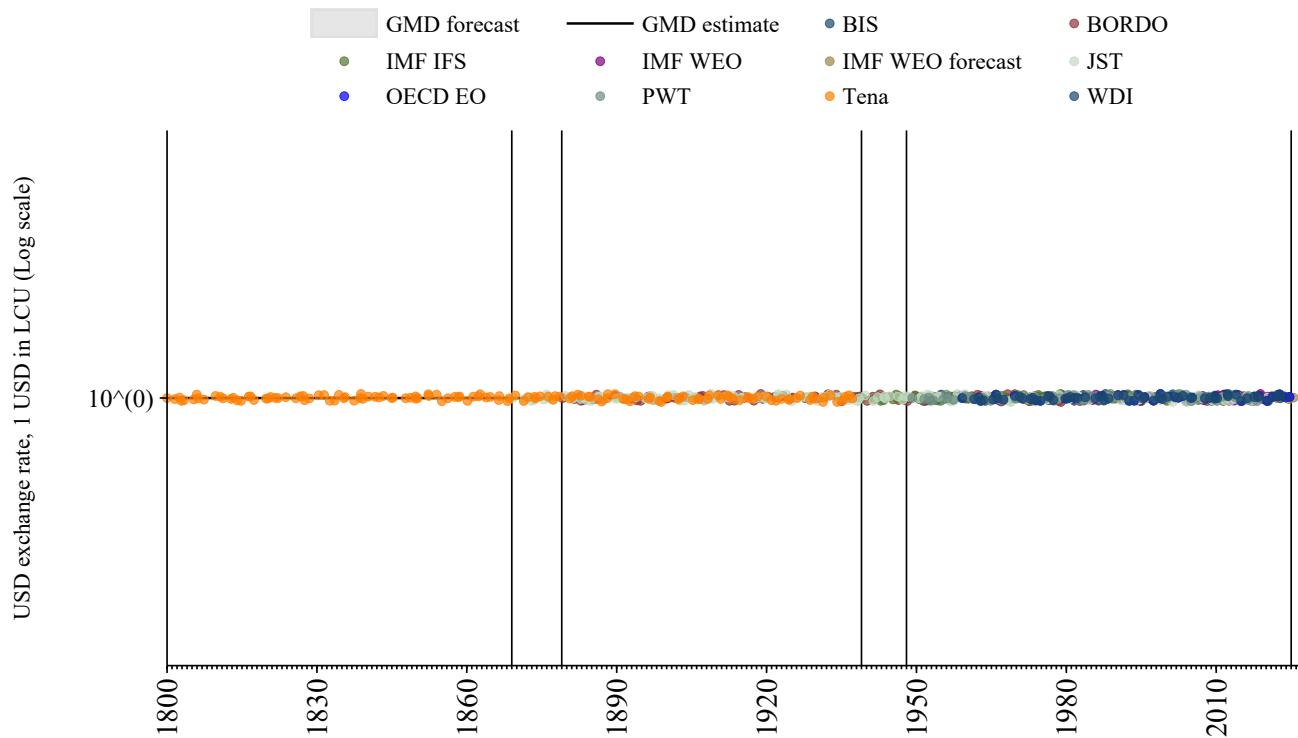
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Darvas (2021)	1960 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 126.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 105.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 119.6%).



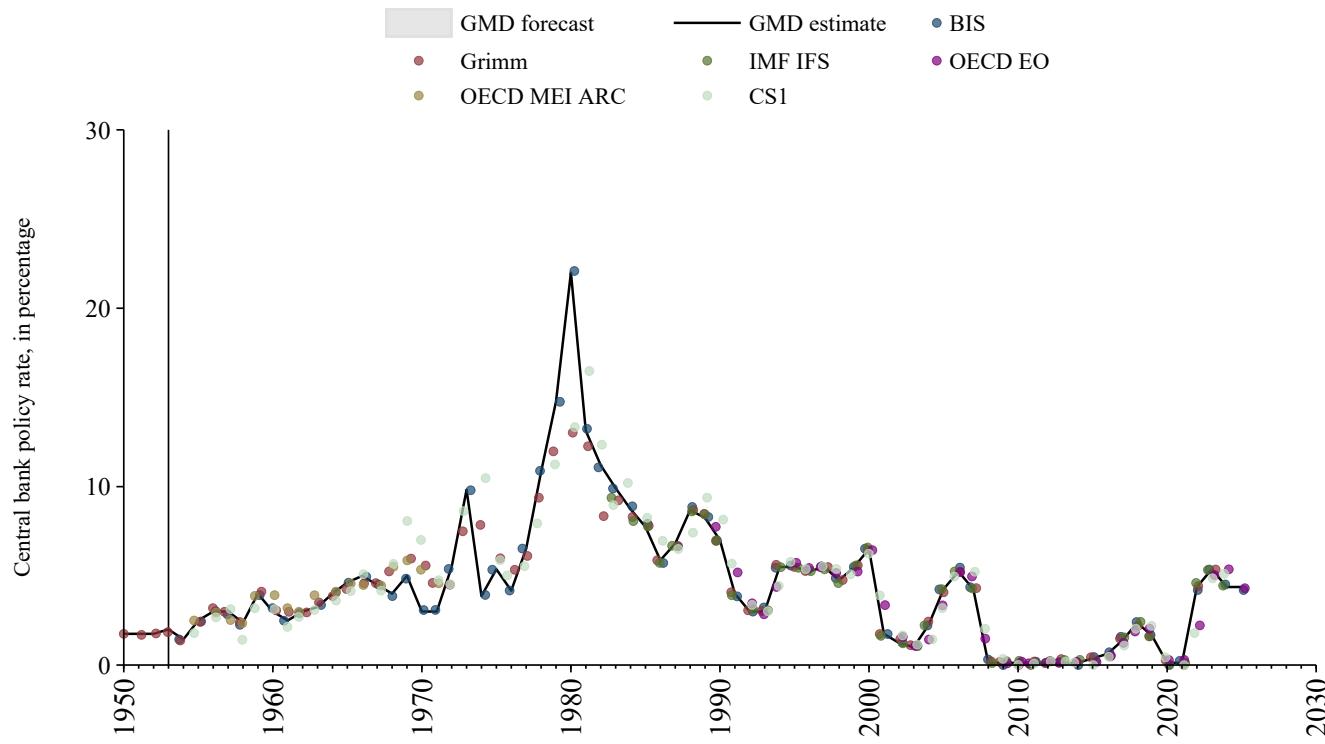
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1880 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1940 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1949 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



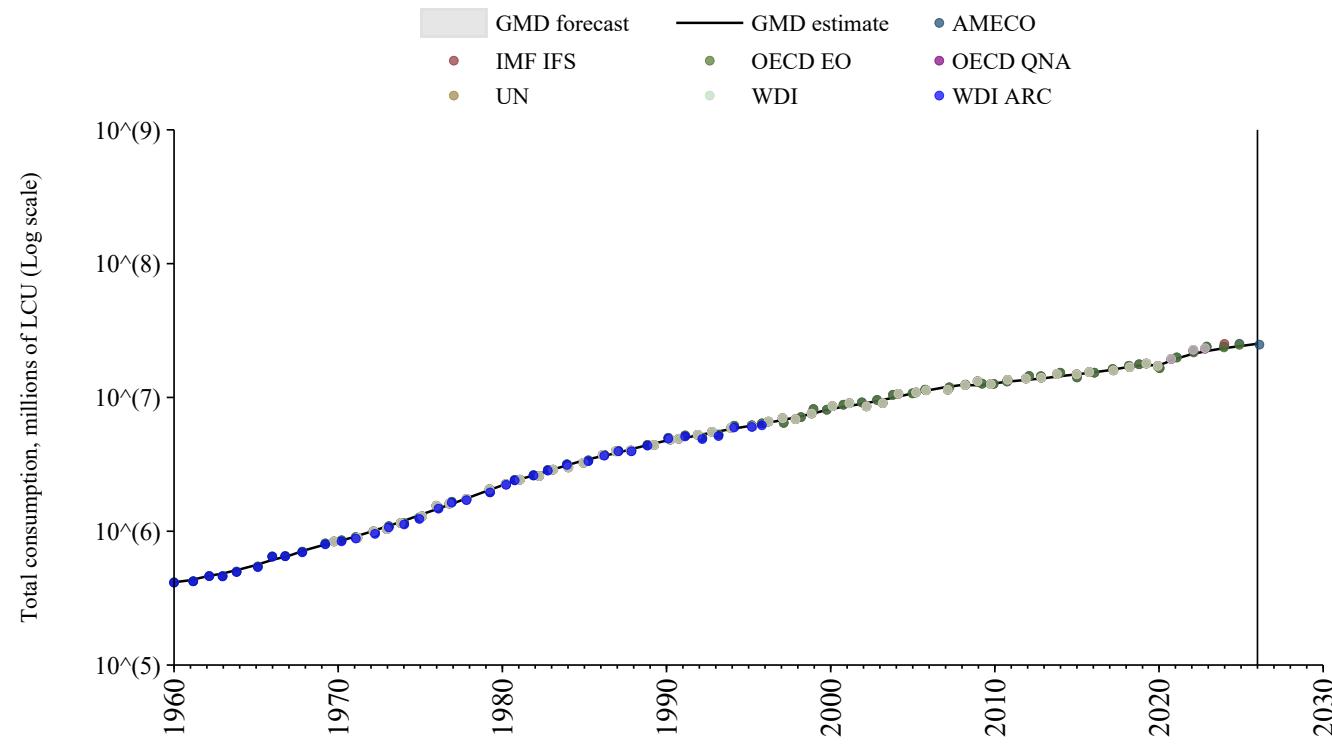
Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1950 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1954 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



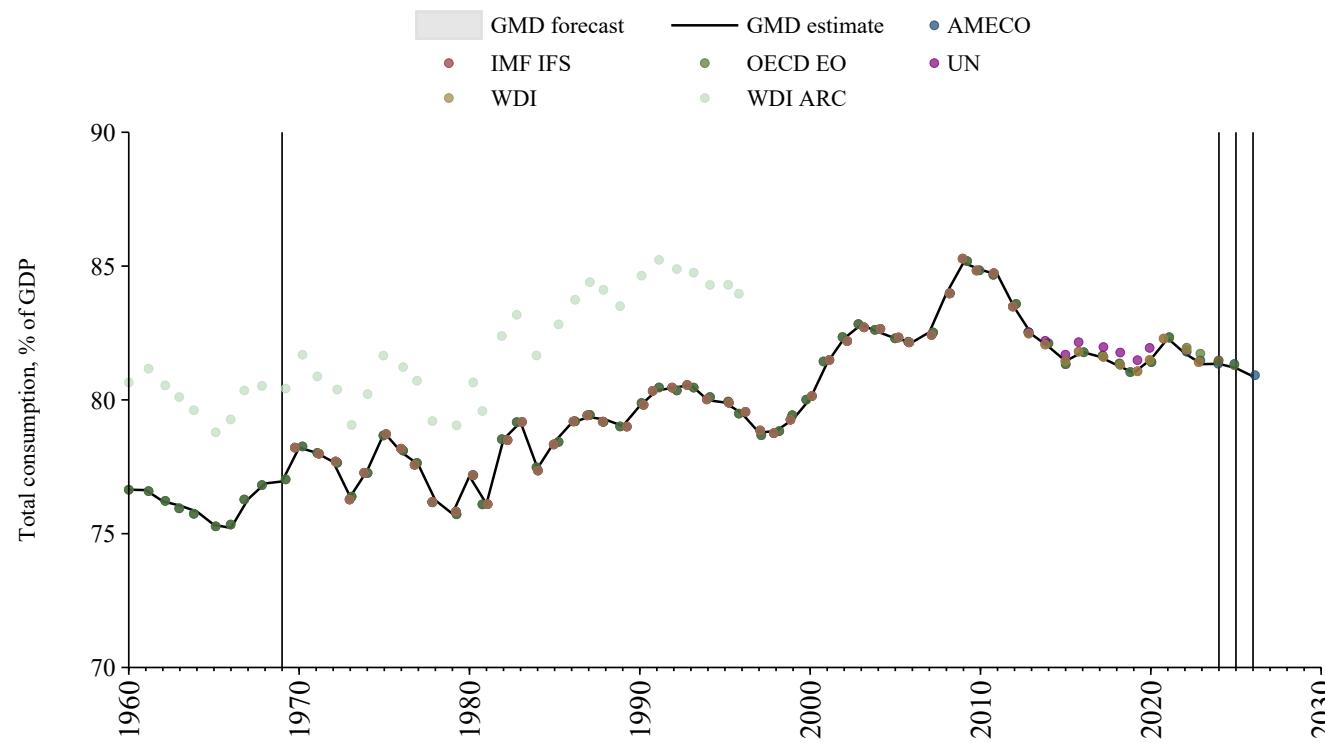
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



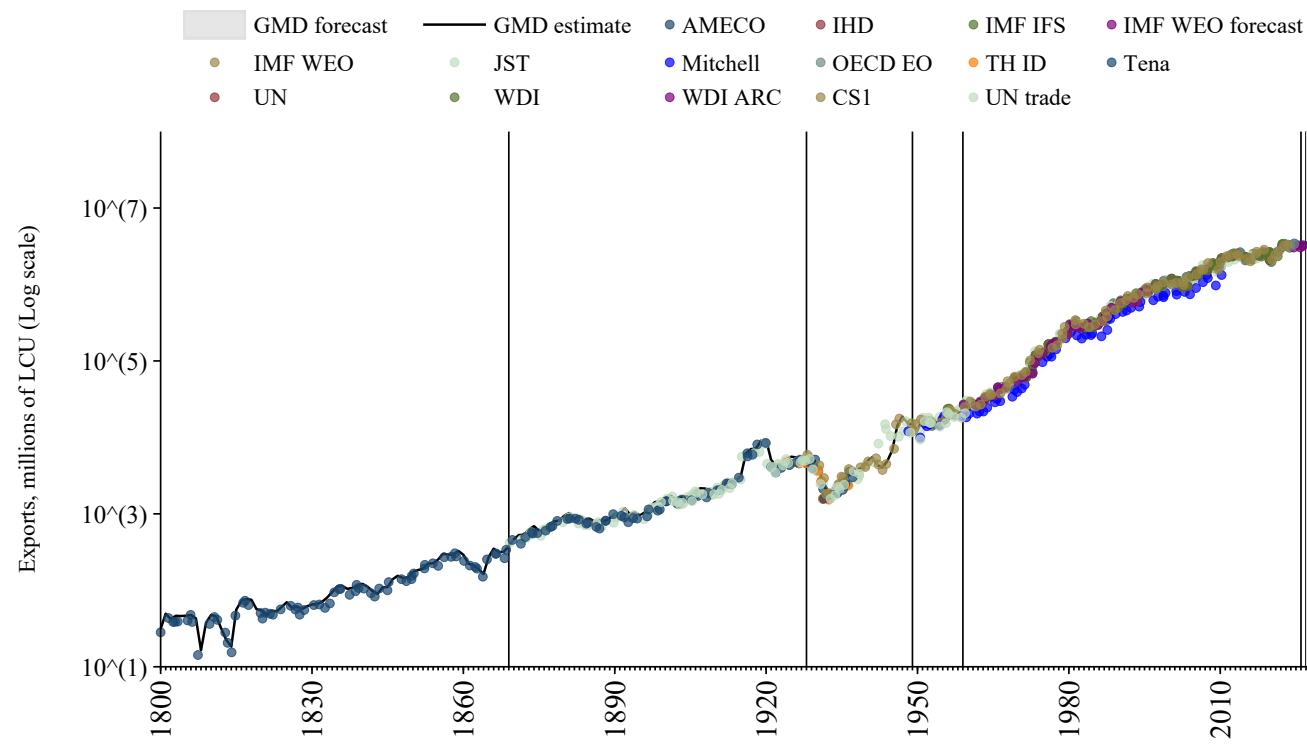
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.9%).
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.9%).



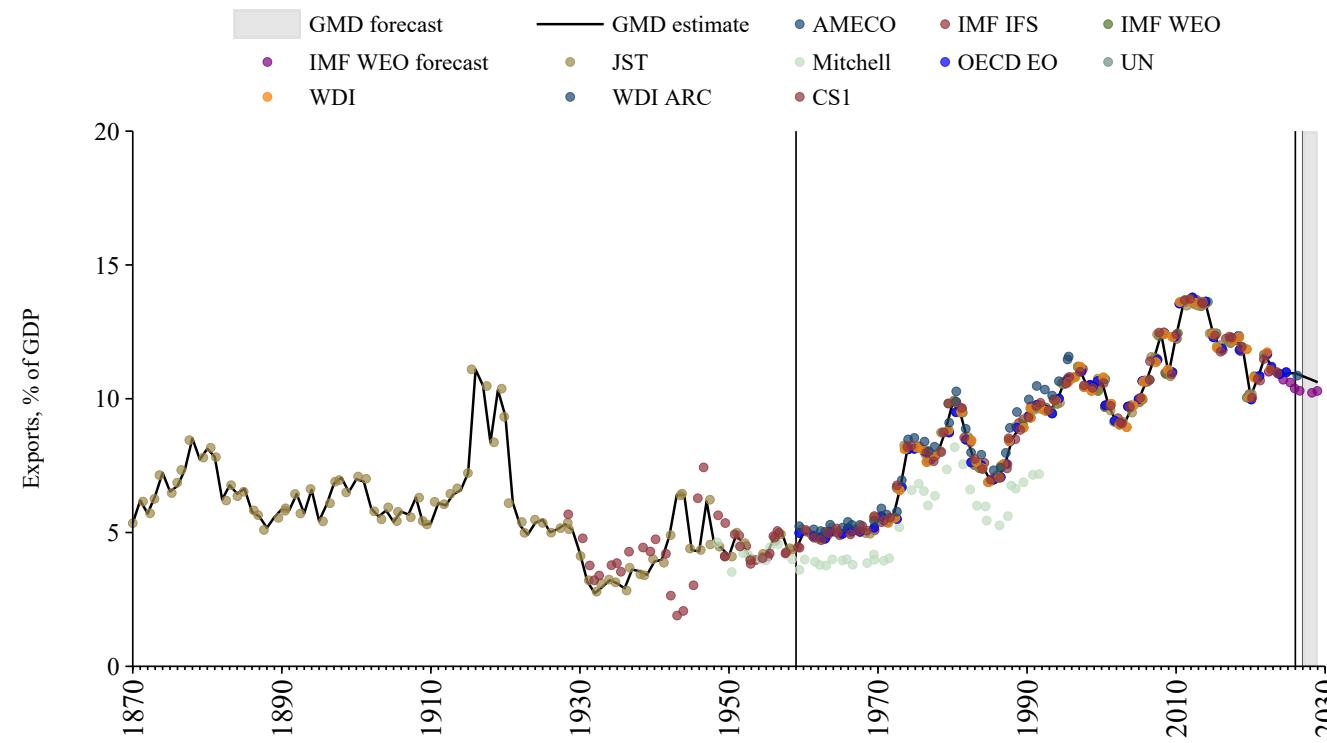
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 110.5%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 111.6%).
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	1929 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.3%).
WEO (2024)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103.1%).



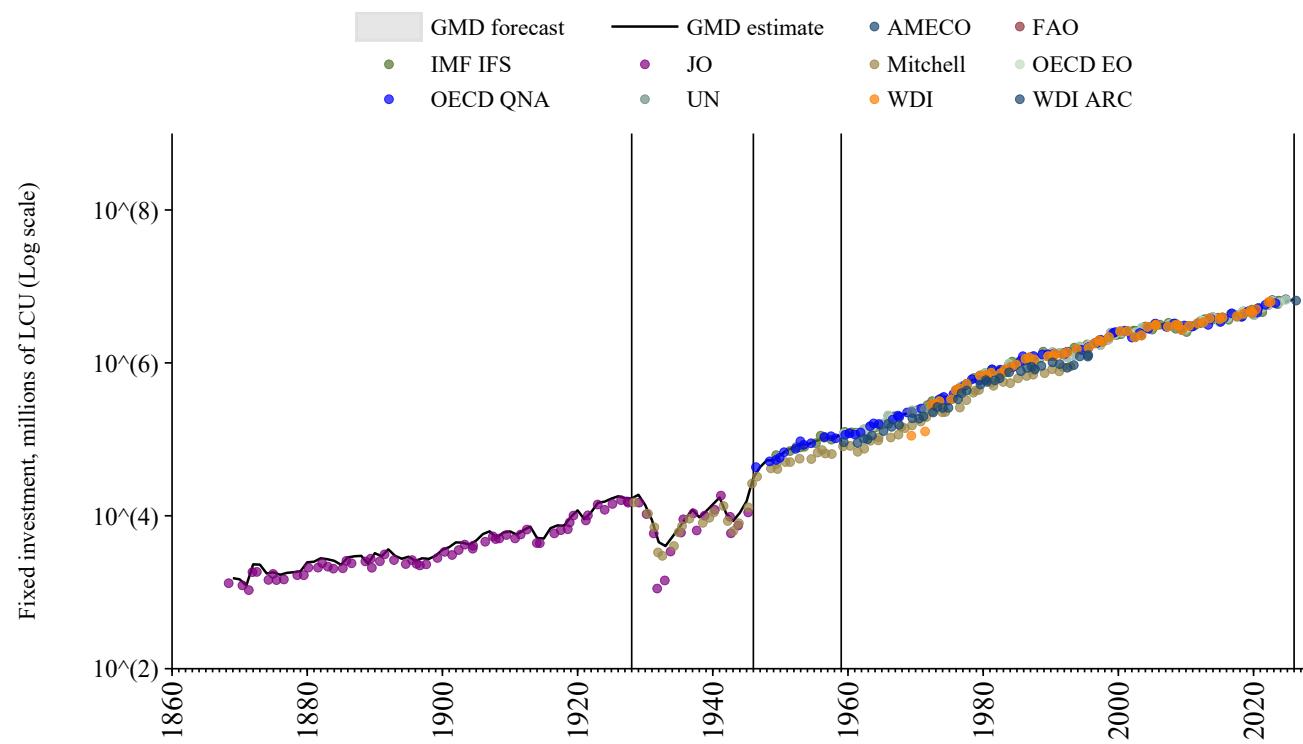
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.2%).
WEO (2024)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104.4%).



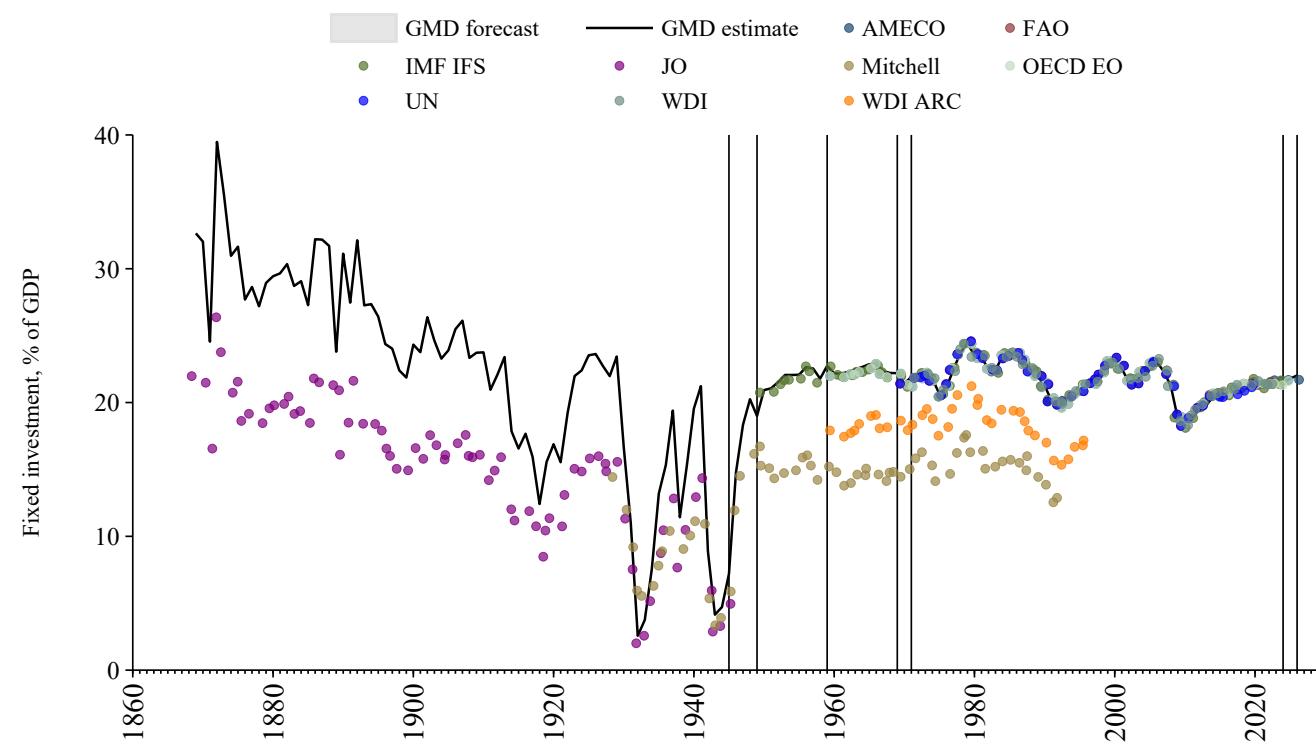
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1869 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 116.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1929 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 125.7%).
OECD (2024d)	1947 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 97.8%).



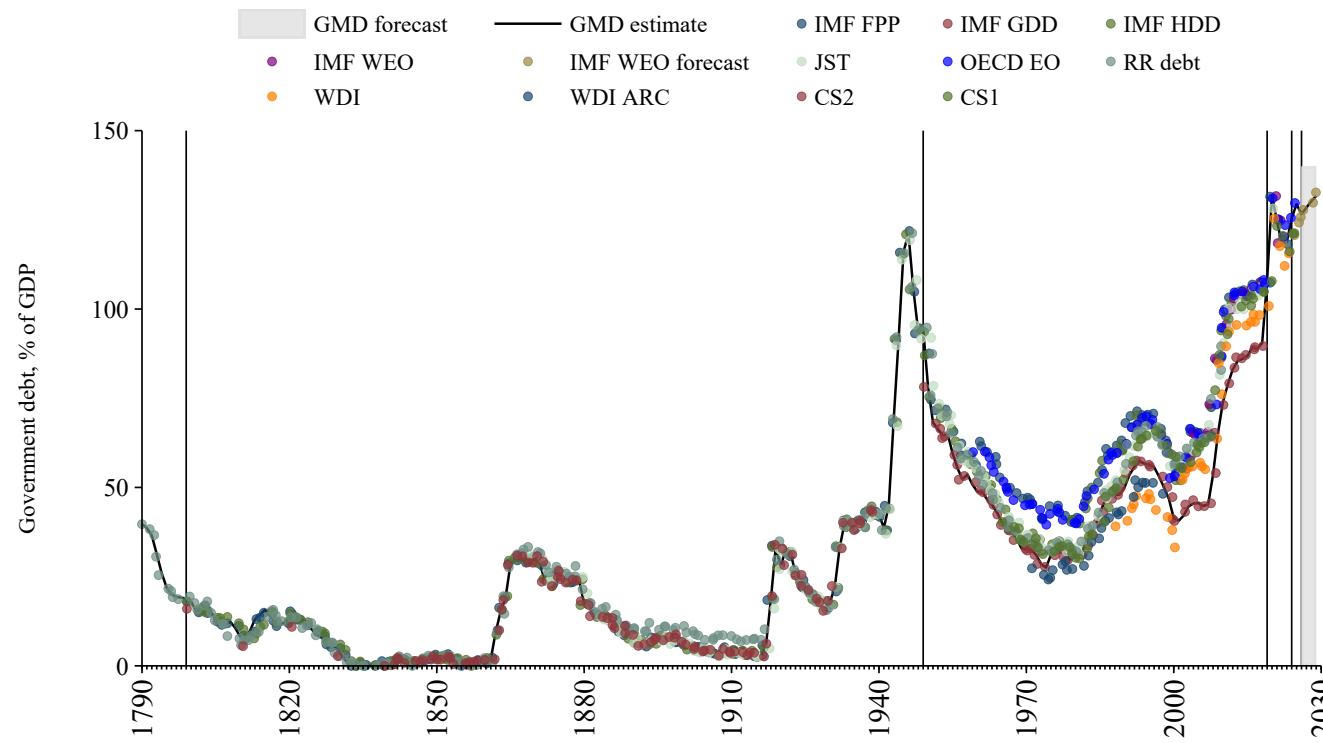
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1869 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 148.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 124.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 101.2%).
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.8%).



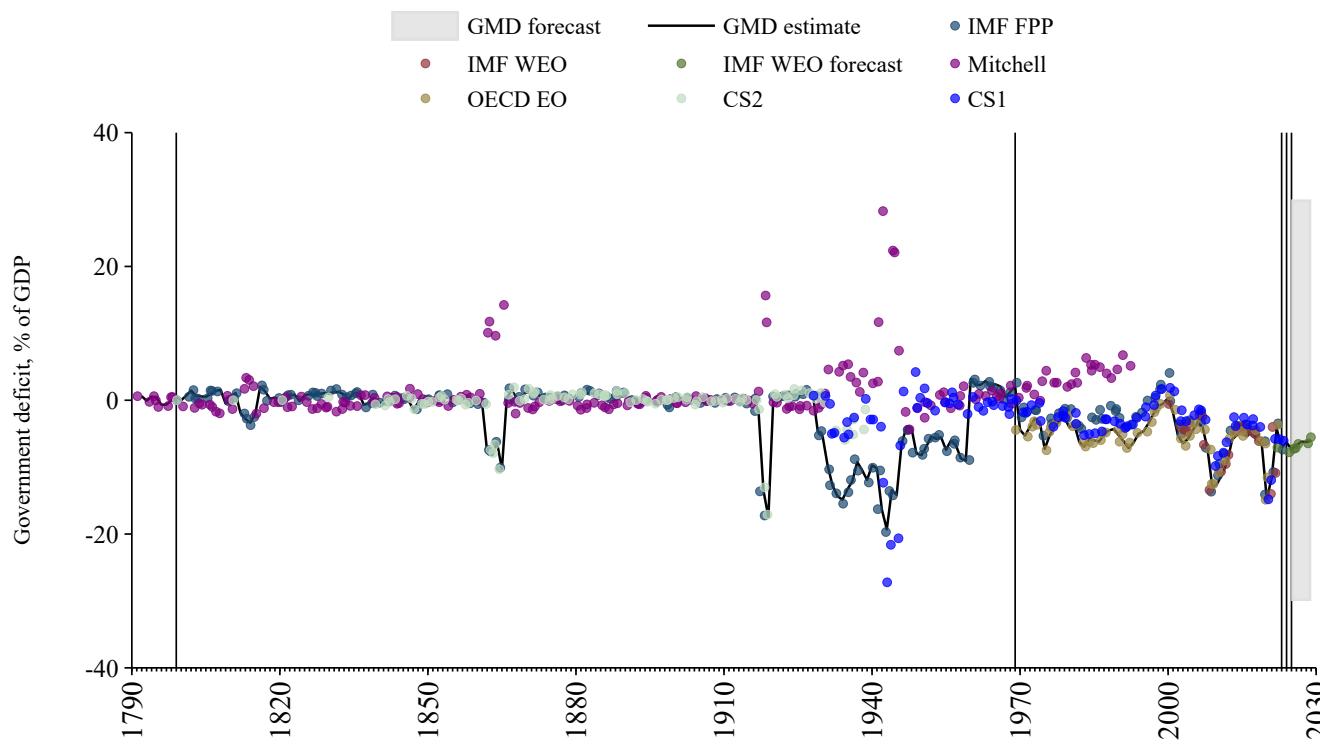
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1790 - 1799	Spliced using overlapping data in 1800.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950. Data refers to general government.
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. Data refers to central government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



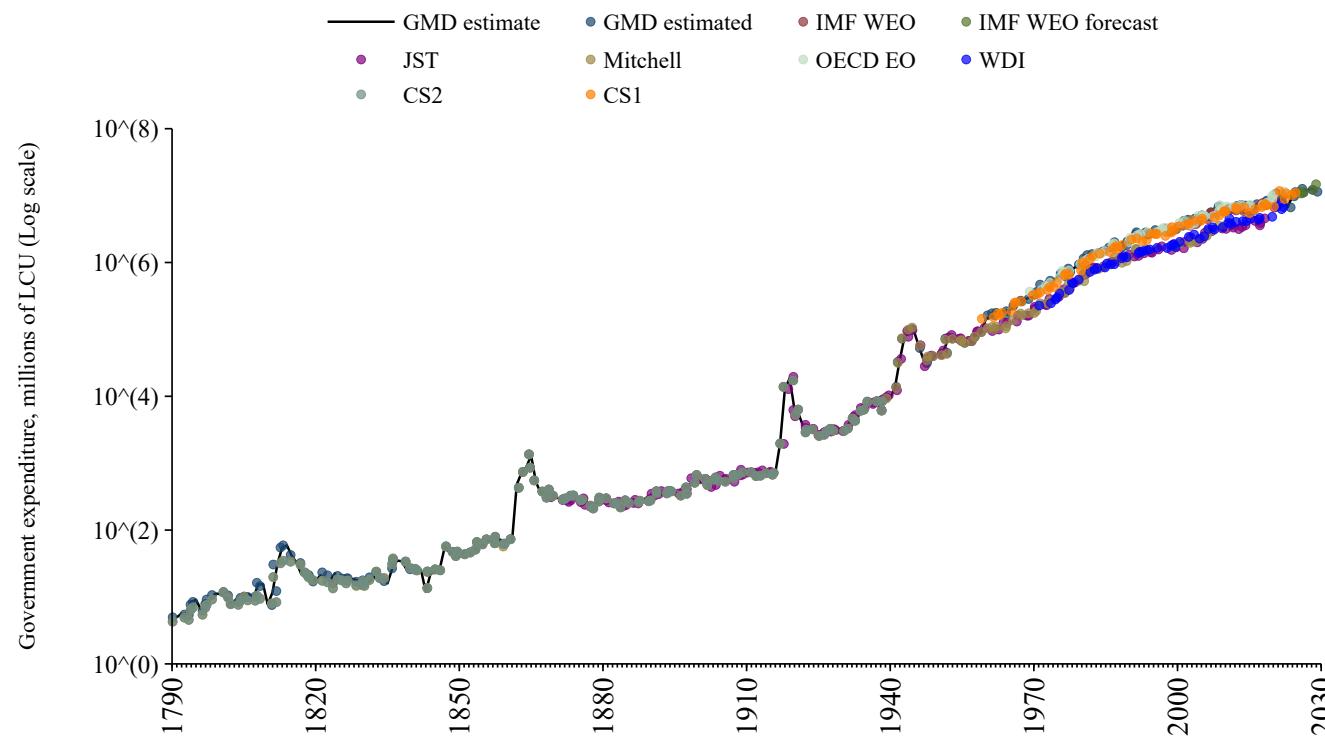
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1792 - 1799	Spliced using overlapping data in 1800.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1800 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



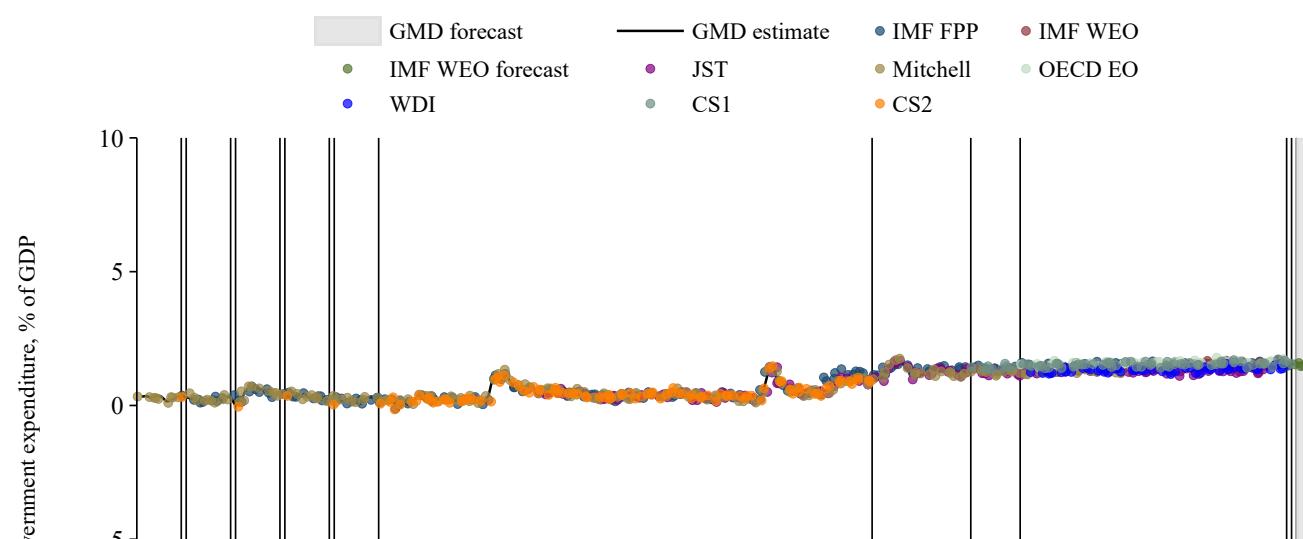
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1791 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



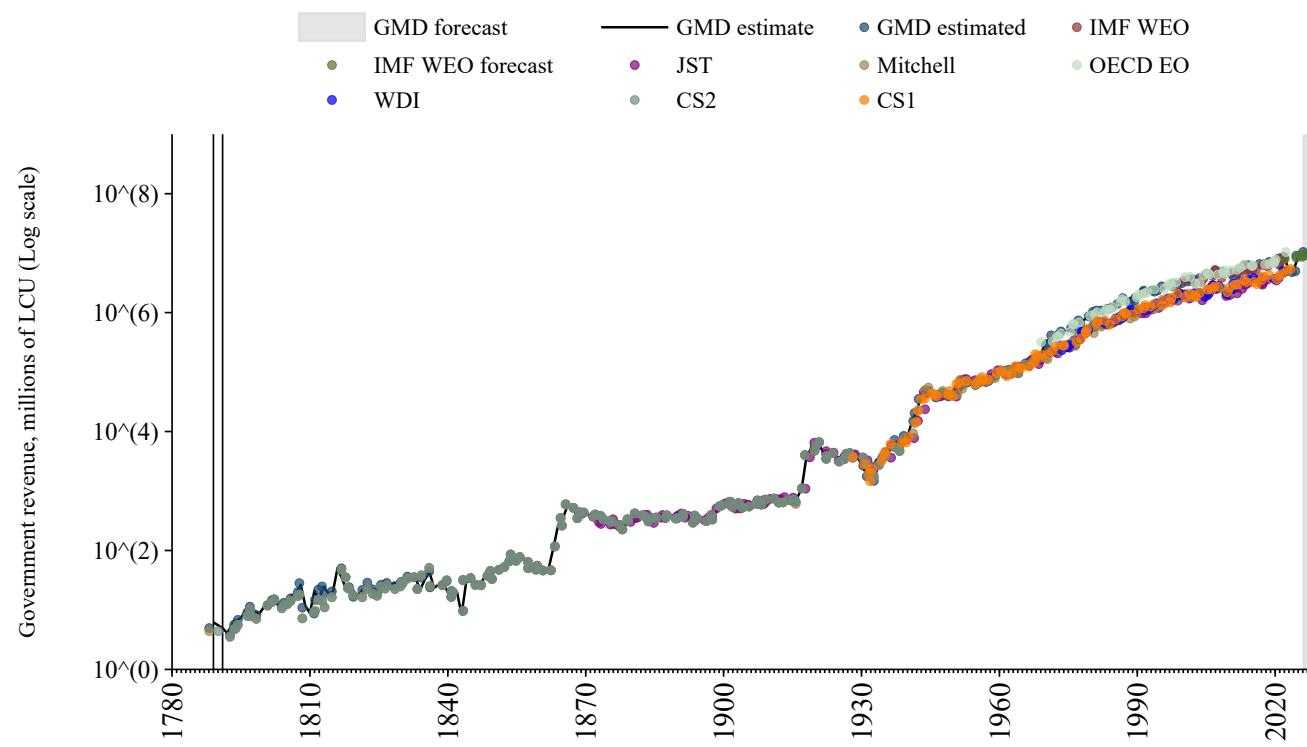
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1791 - 1799	Spliced using overlapping data in 1800. Data refers to central government.
Carter et al. (2006)	1800 - 1800	Spliced using overlapping data in 1801.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1801 - 1809	Spliced using overlapping data in 1810. Data refers to general government.
Carter et al. (2006)	1810 - 1810	Spliced using overlapping data in 1811.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1811 - 1819	Spliced using overlapping data in 1820. Data refers to general government.
Carter et al. (2006)	1820 - 1820	Spliced using overlapping data in 1821.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1821 - 1829	Spliced using overlapping data in 1830. Data refers to general government.
Carter et al. (2006)	1830 - 1830	Spliced using overlapping data in 1831.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1831 - 1839	Spliced using overlapping data in 1840. Data refers to general government.
Carter et al. (2006)	1840 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1940 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960. Data refers to central government.
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970. Data refers to central government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025. Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



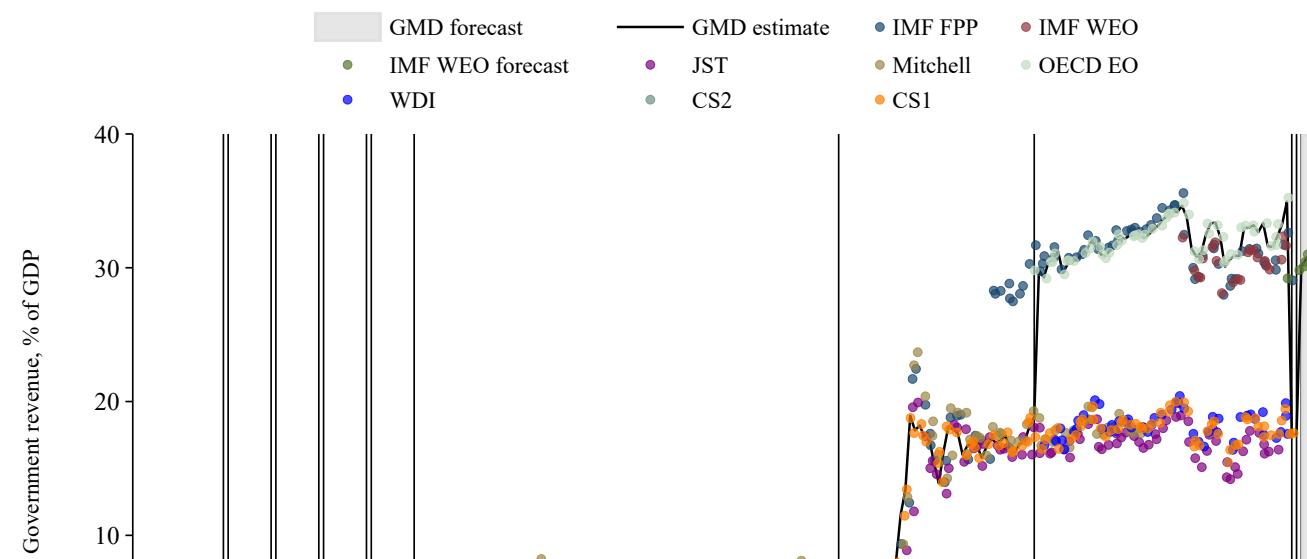
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1789 - 1789	Spliced using overlapping data in 1790: (ratio = 125.1%).
Carter et al. (2006)	1790 - 1791	Spliced using overlapping data in 1792: (ratio = 111.8%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1792 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



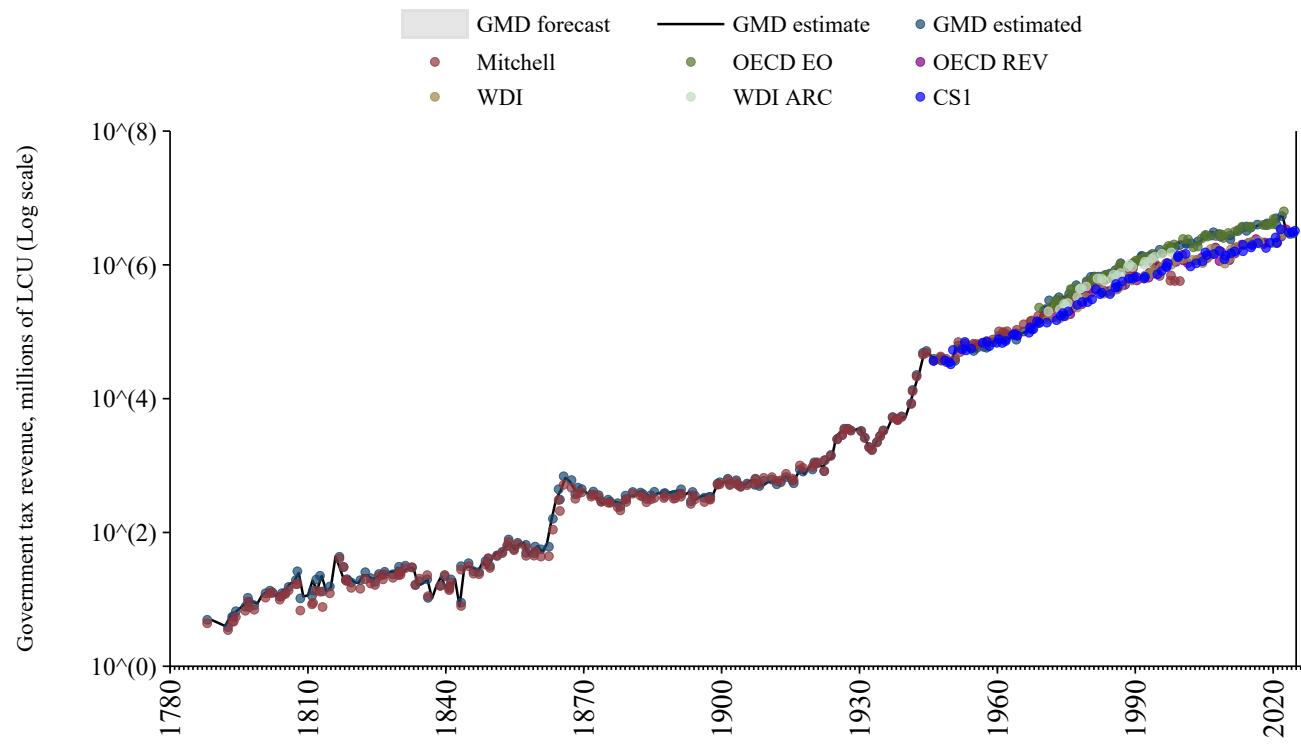
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1789 - 1799	Spliced using overlapping data in 1800. Data refers to central government.
Carter et al. (2006)	1800 - 1800	Spliced using overlapping data in 1801.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1801 - 1809	Spliced using overlapping data in 1810. Data refers to general government.
Carter et al. (2006)	1810 - 1810	Spliced using overlapping data in 1811.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1811 - 1819	Spliced using overlapping data in 1820. Data refers to general government.
Carter et al. (2006)	1820 - 1820	Spliced using overlapping data in 1821.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1821 - 1829	Spliced using overlapping data in 1830. Data refers to general government.
Carter et al. (2006)	1830 - 1830	Spliced using overlapping data in 1831.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1831 - 1839	Spliced using overlapping data in 1840. Data refers to general government.
Carter et al. (2006)	1840 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929.
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	1929 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970. Data refers to central government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025. Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



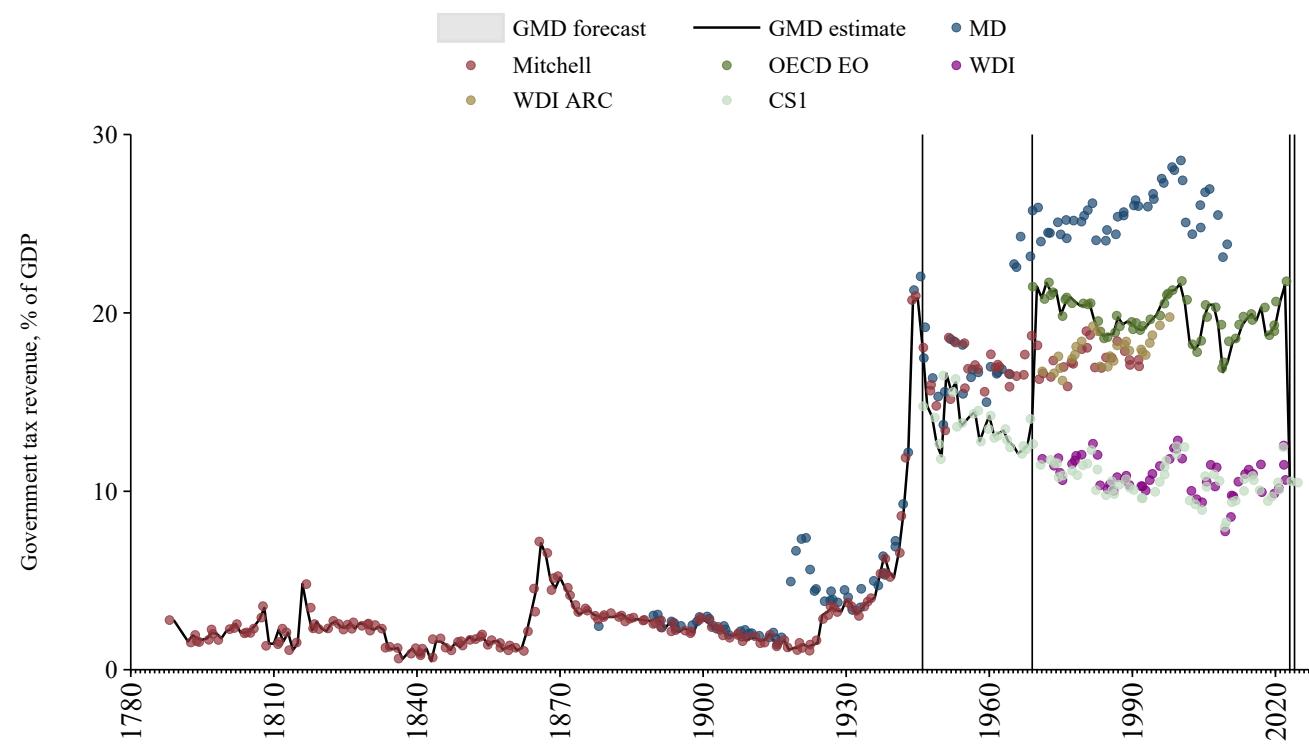
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1789 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



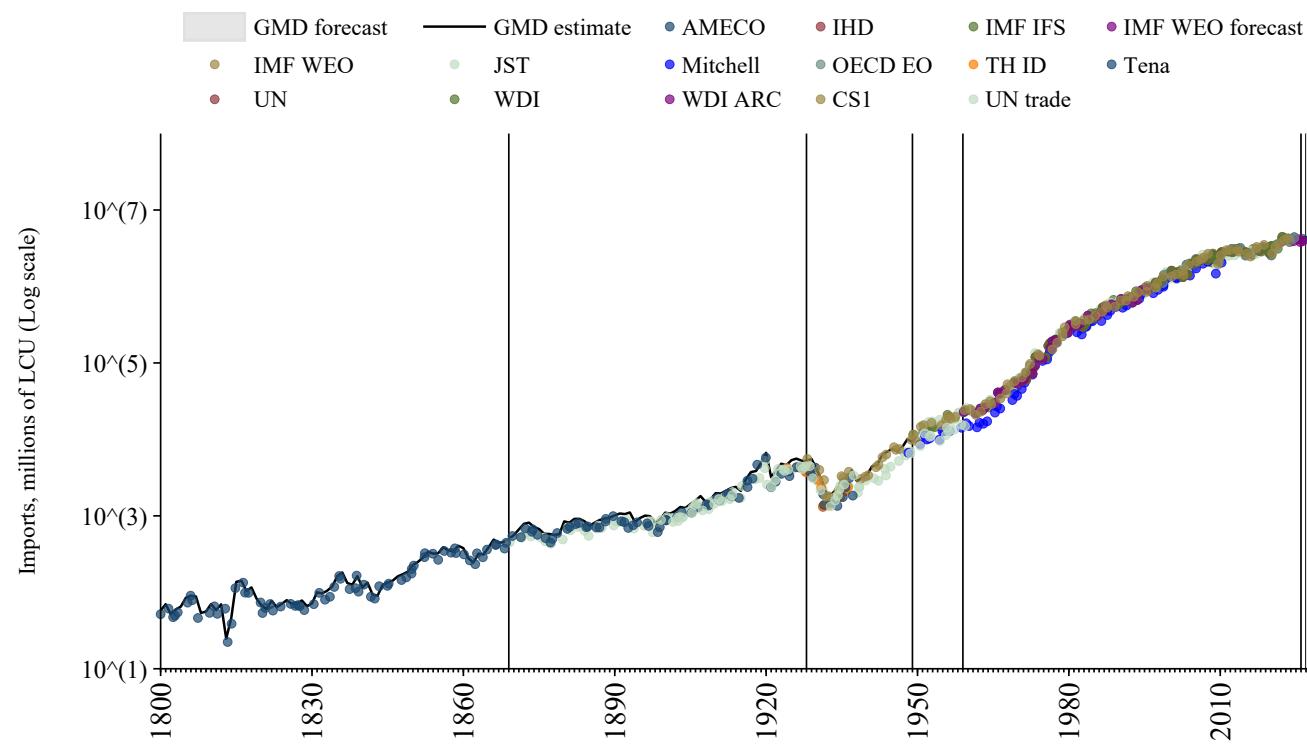
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1789 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947. Data refers to central government.
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	1947 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970. Data refers to central government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to central government.
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025. Data refers to central government.



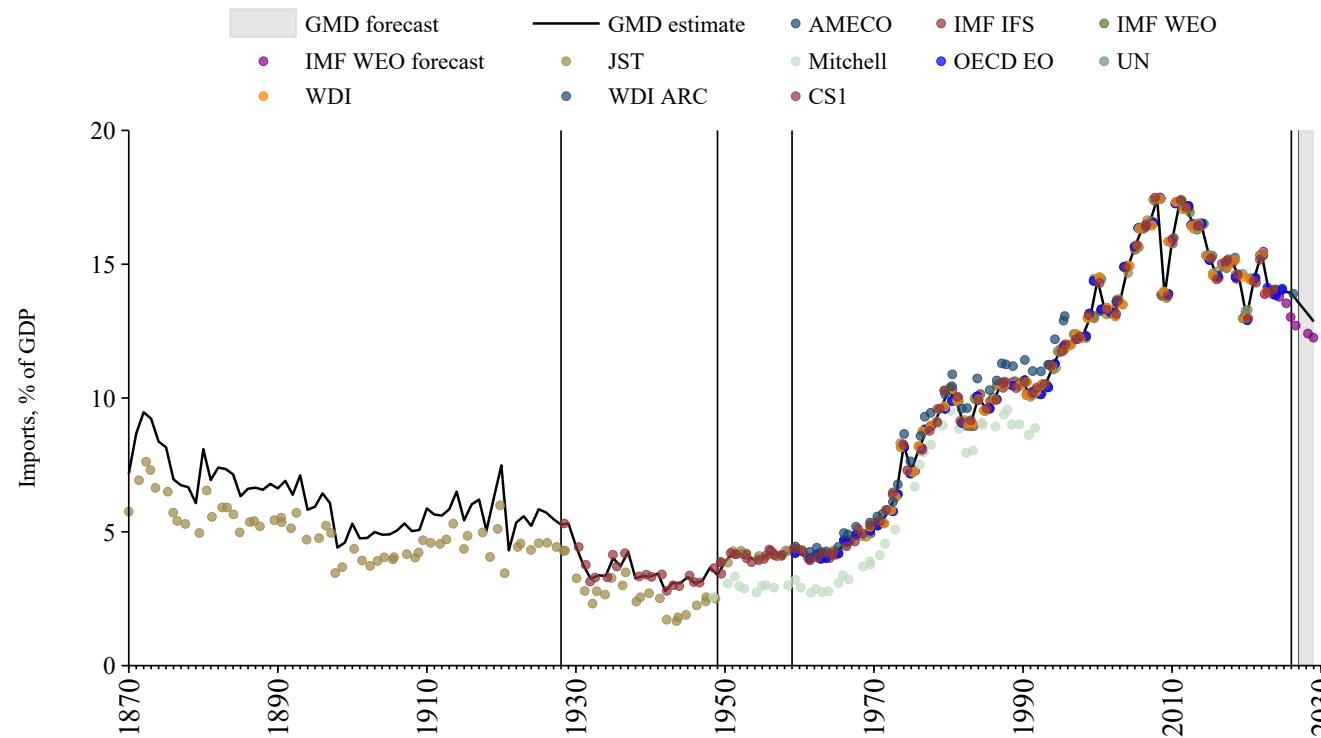
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 111%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 124.5%).
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	1929 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 97.8%).
WEO (2024)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104.7%).



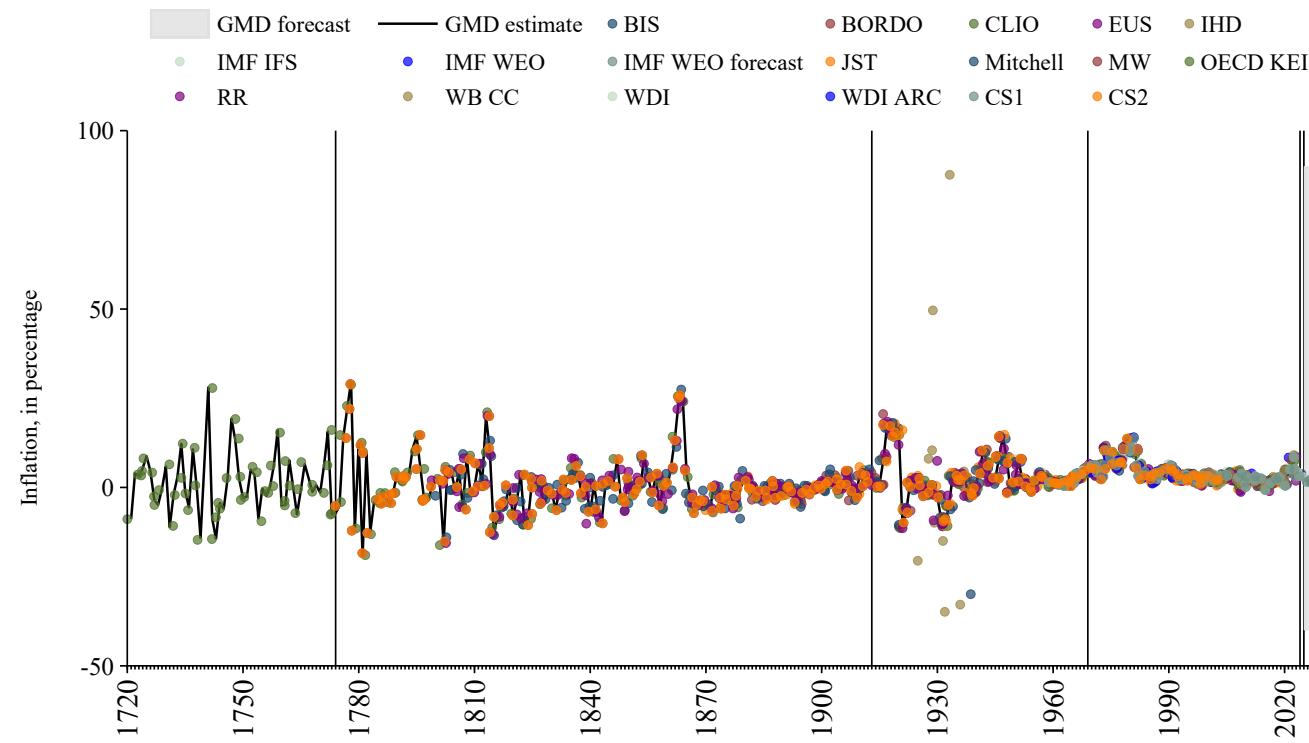
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 124.5%).
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	1929 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.6%).
WEO (2024)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 106%).



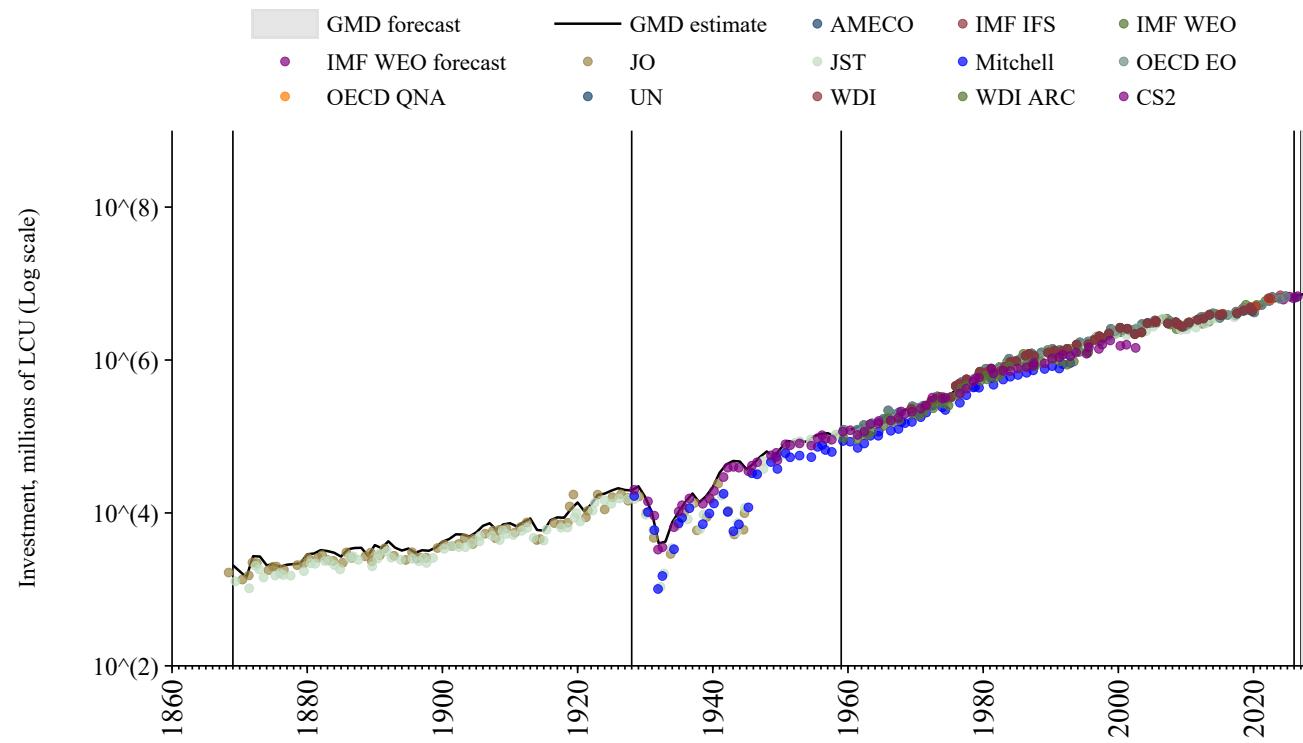
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1721 - 1774	Spliced using overlapping data in 1775.
Carter et al. (2006)	1775 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1914 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



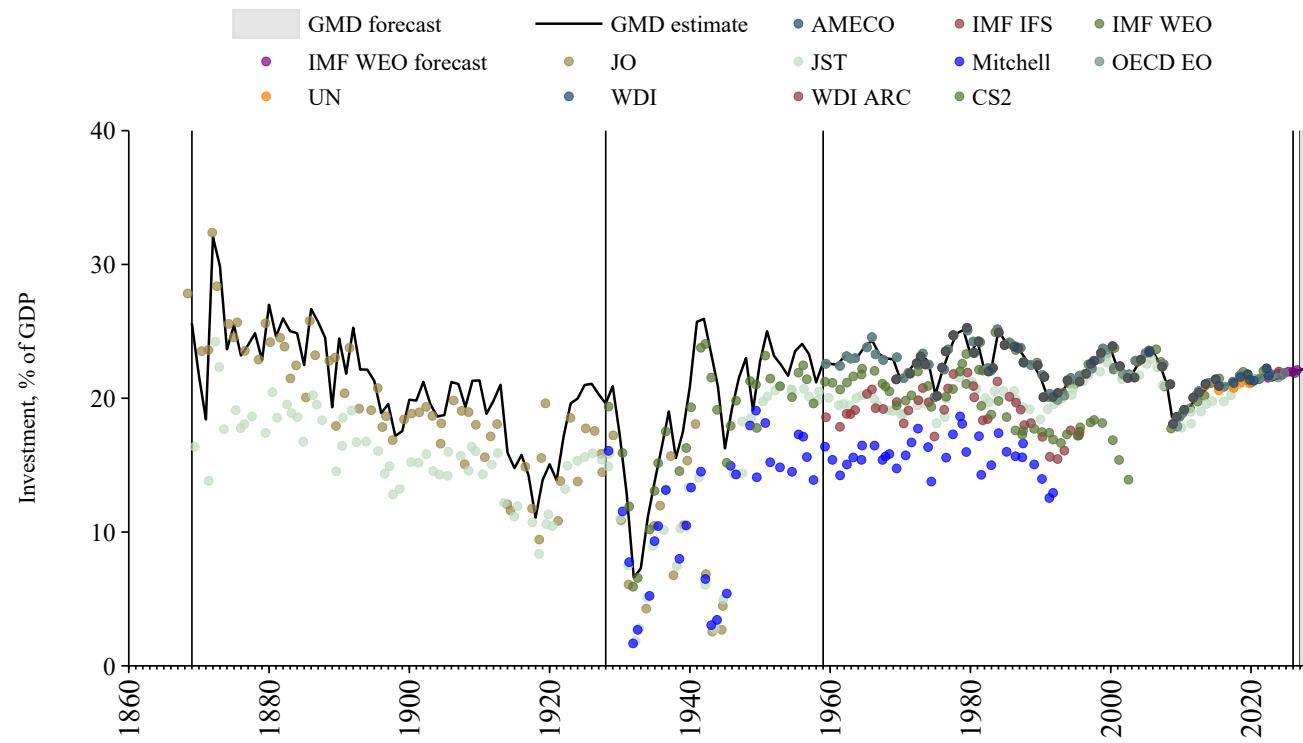
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1869 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 124.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 135.2%).
Carter et al. (2006)	1929 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 110.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.1%).
WEO (2024)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.1%).



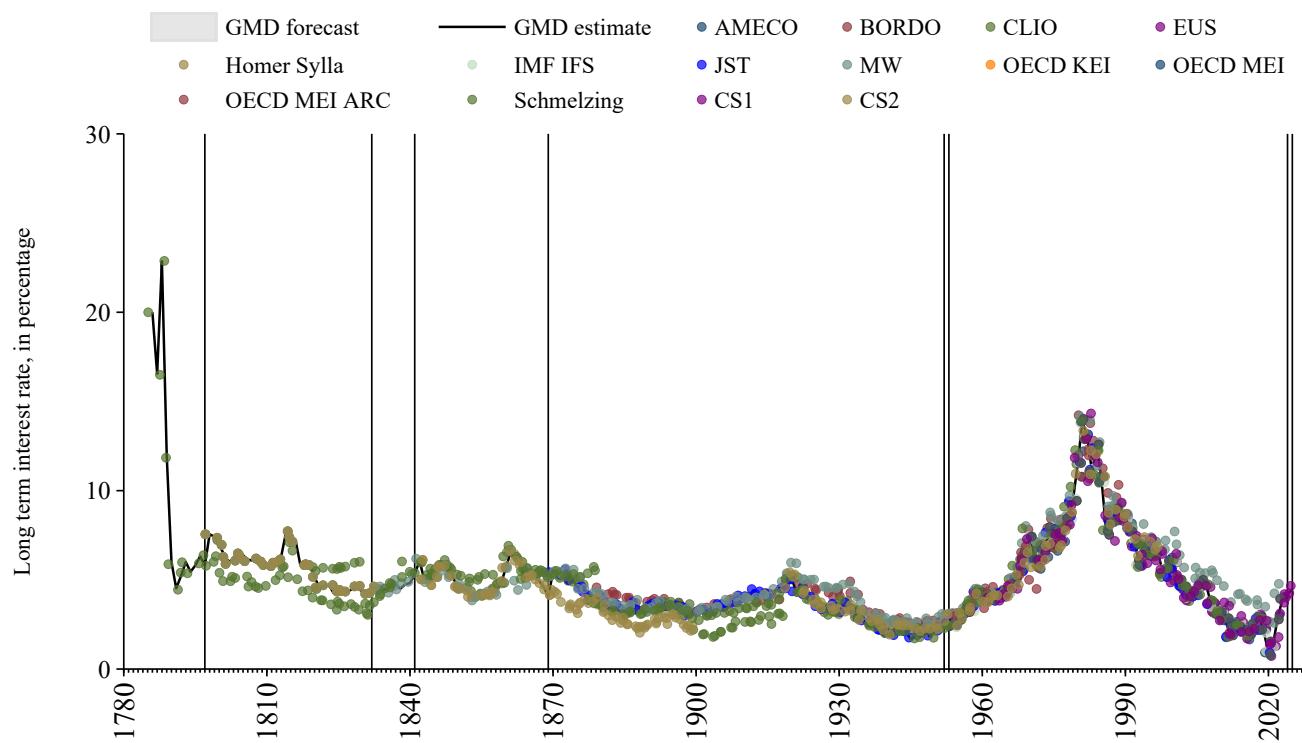
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1869 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 92%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 132.5%).
Carter et al. (2006)	1929 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 107.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.3%).



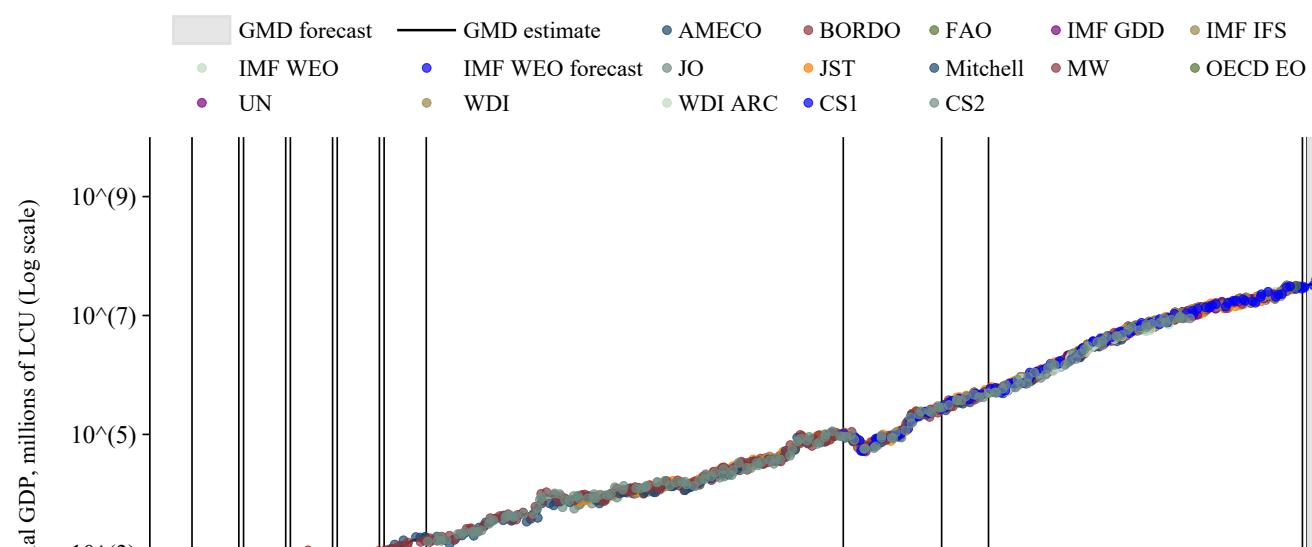
Long term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Schmelzing (2019)	1786 - 1797	Spliced using overlapping data in 1798.
Carter et al. (2006)	1798 - 1832	Spliced using overlapping data in 1833.
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1833 - 1841	Spliced using overlapping data in 1842.
Carter et al. (2006)	1842 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1953 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954.
OECD (2024b)	1954 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



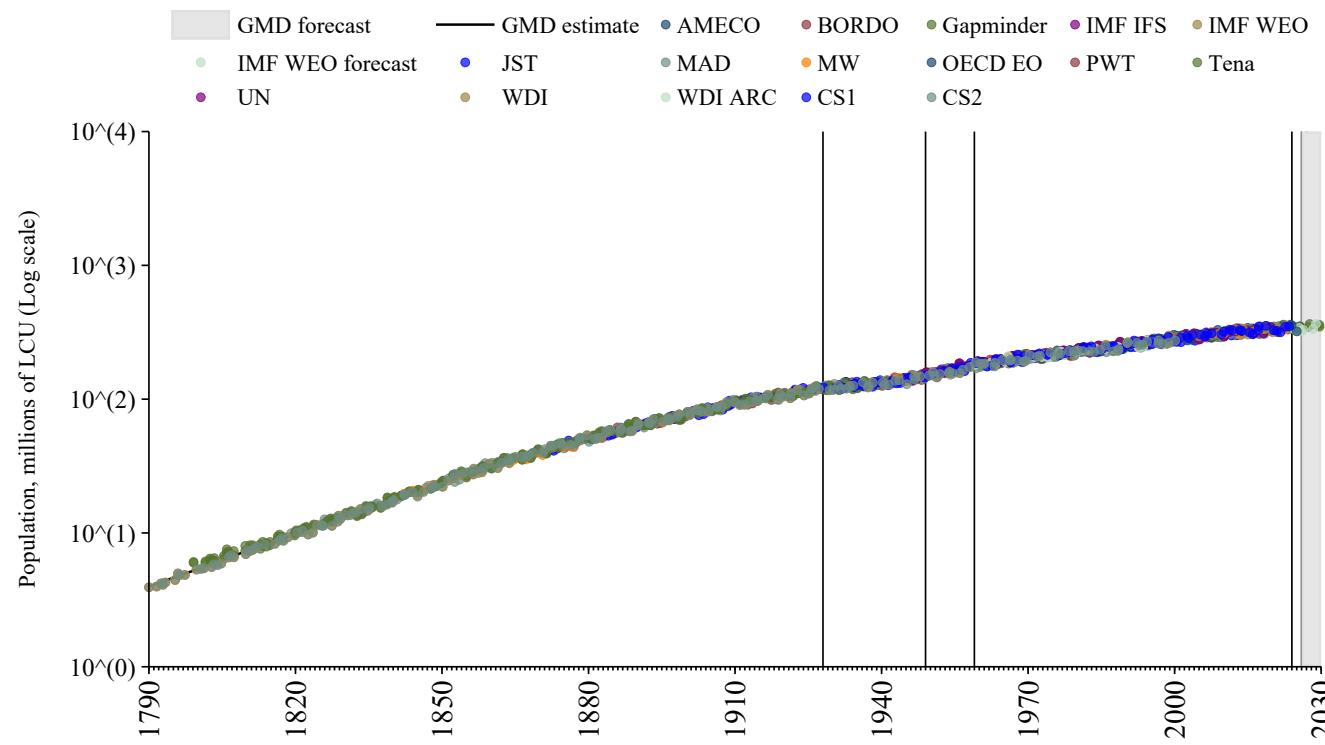
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1789 - 1789	Spliced using overlapping data in 1790: (ratio = 112.6%).
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1790 - 1799	Spliced using overlapping data in 1800: (ratio = 109.7%).
Carter et al. (2006)	1800 - 1800	Spliced using overlapping data in 1801: (ratio = 102.6%).
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1801 - 1809	Spliced using overlapping data in 1810: (ratio = 109.7%).
Carter et al. (2006)	1810 - 1810	Spliced using overlapping data in 1811: (ratio = 94.7%).
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1811 - 1819	Spliced using overlapping data in 1820: (ratio = 109.7%).
Carter et al. (2006)	1820 - 1820	Spliced using overlapping data in 1821: (ratio = 94.6%).
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1821 - 1829	Spliced using overlapping data in 1830: (ratio = 109.7%).
Carter et al. (2006)	1830 - 1830	Spliced using overlapping data in 1831: (ratio = 101.8%).
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1831 - 1839	Spliced using overlapping data in 1840: (ratio = 109.7%).
Carter et al. (2006)	1840 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 100.8%).
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	1929 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.2%).
WEO (2024)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.7%).



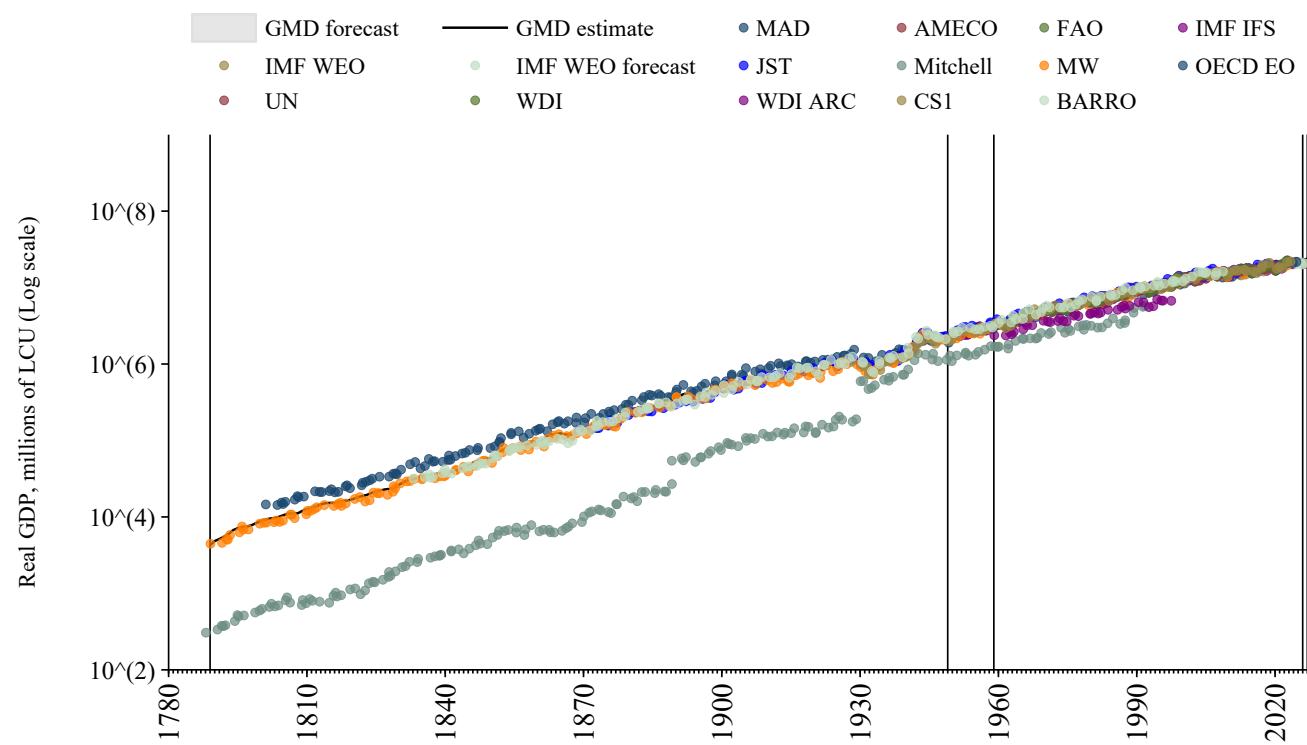
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Carter et al. (2006)	1790 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 101.4%).
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	1929 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.9%).
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.4%).
Gapminder (2024)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 97.8%).



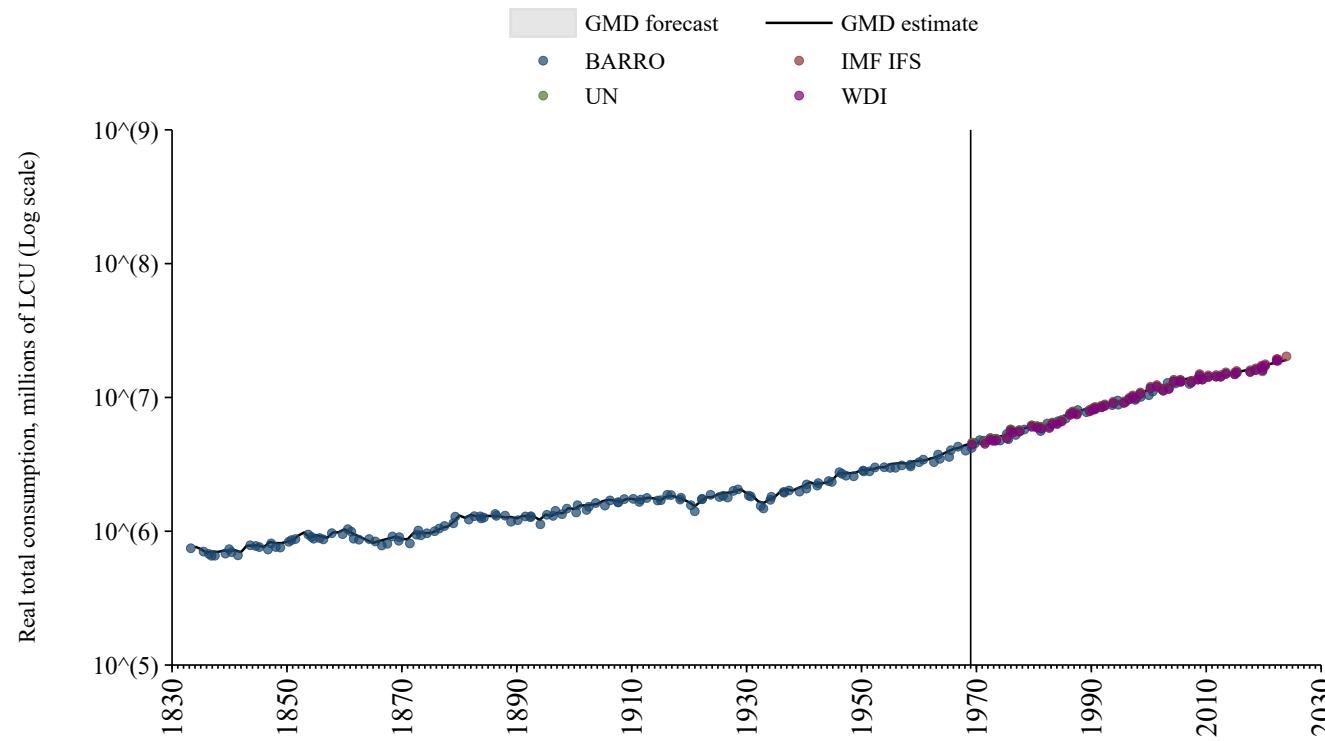
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1789 - 1789	Spliced using overlapping data in 1790: (ratio = 1285.1%).
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1790 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.4%).
WEO (2024)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.4%).



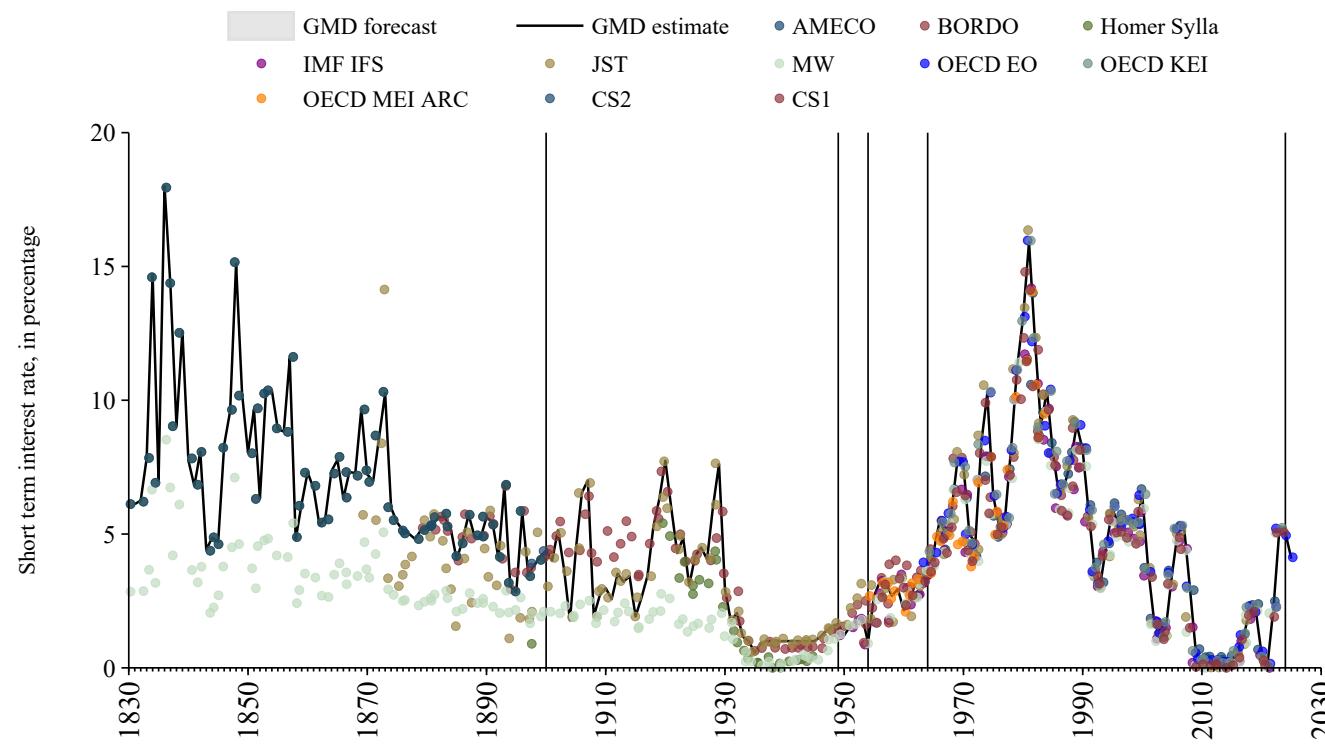
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1834 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



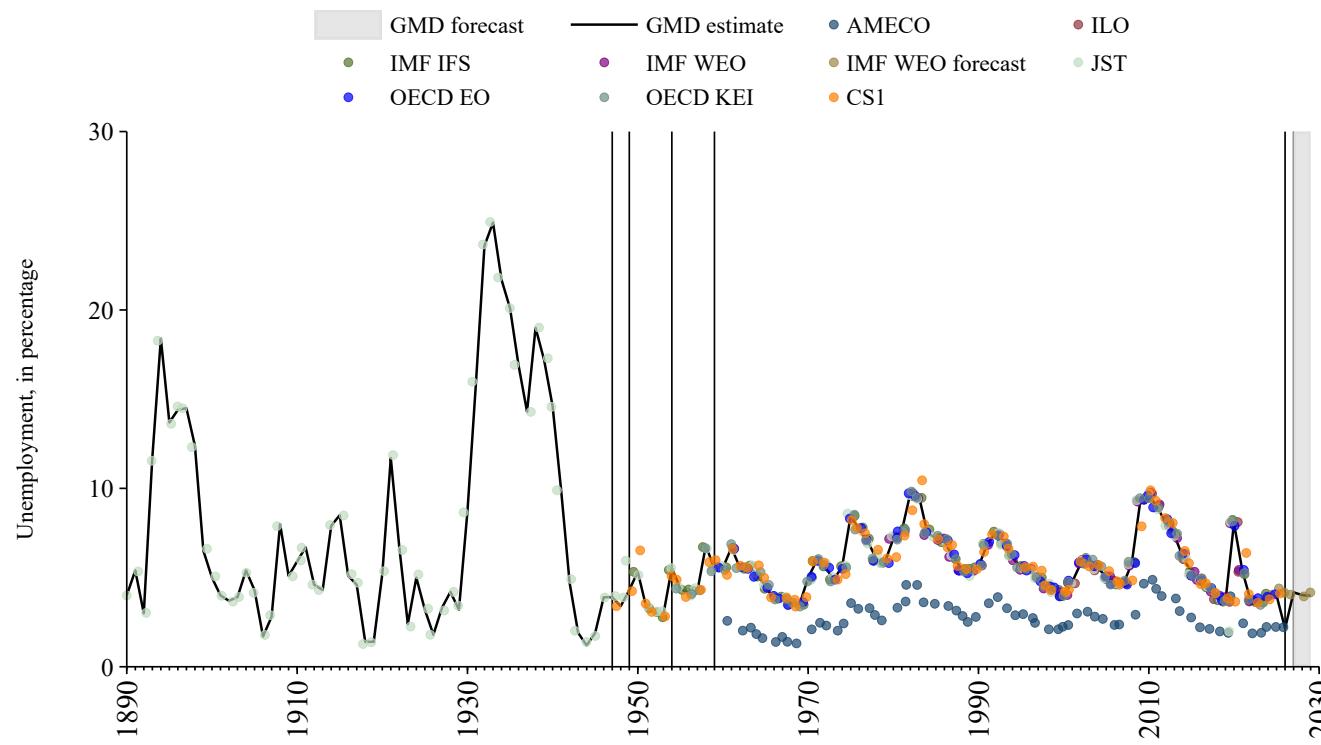
Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Carter et al. (2006)	1831 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1901 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955.
OECD (2024c)	1955 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965.
OECD (2024a)	1965 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1890 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948.
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955.
OECD (2024a)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



References

References

- Bank for International Settlements (2024).
- Barro, R. J. and C. J. Redlick. “Macroeconomic Effects from Government Purchases and Taxes.” *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 126(2011), 51–102. Accessed: 2024-05-04.
- Bordo, M., B. Eichengreen, D. Klingebiel, and M. S. Martinez-Peria. “Is the Crisis Problem Growing More Severe?” *Economic Policy*, 16(2001), 52–82.
- Carter, Susan B, Scott Sigmund Gartner, Michael R Haines, Alan L Olmstead, Richard Sutch, Gavin Wright, et al. *Historical Statistics of the United States: Millennial Edition*, volume 3. Cambridge University Press New York (2006).
- Commission, European. “Eurostat Data Explorer.” (2024). Accessed: 2024-04-23.
- Darvas, Zsolt. “Timely Measurement of Real Effective Exchange Rates.” Working Paper 2021/15, Bruegel (2021).
- European Commission. “AMECO Database.” (2024).
- Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis. “Federal Reserve Economic Data.” (2024). Accessed: 2024-05-13.
- Federico, Giovanni and Antonio Tena-Junguito. “World Trade, 1800-1938: a New Synthesis.” *Revista de Historia Económica-Journal of Iberian and Latin America Economic History*, 37(2019).
- Gapminder. “Gapminder: Total Population.” (2024). Accessed: 2024-08-14.
- Grimm, Maximilian. “The Effect of Monetary Policy on Systemic Bank Funding Stability.” (2024).
- Ha, Jongrim, M. Ayhan Kose, and Franziska Ohnsorge. “One-Stop Source: A Global Database of Inflation.” *Journal of International Money and Finance*, 137(2023), 102896.
- International Institute of Social History. “Clio Infra: Repository of Global Inequality Data.” (2024). Accessed: 2024-01-16.
- International Monetary Fund. “International Financial Statistics.” (2024).
- Jones, M. T. and M. Obstfeld. “Saving, Investment, and Gold.” (1997). Accessed: 2024-06-07.
- Jordà, Òscar, Moritz Schularick, and Alan M Taylor. “Macrofinancial History and the New Business Cycle Facts.” *NBER macroeconomics annual*, 31(2017), 213–263.
- Mauro, Paolo, Rafael Romeu, Ariel Binder, and Asad Zaman. “A modern history of fiscal prudence and profligacy.” *Journal of Monetary Economics*, 76(2015), 55–70.

- Mbaye, S., M. Moreno-Badia, and K. Chae. "Global Debt Database: Methodology and Sources." IMF Working Papers 2018/111, International Monetary Fund (2018).
- Mitchell, Brian. *International Historical Statistics*. International Historical Statistics. Palgrave Macmillan London, 1 edition (2013).
- Müller, Karsten, Chenzi Xu, Mohamed Lehbib, and Ziliang Chen. "The Global Macro Database: A New International Macroeconomic Dataset." Working Paper 33714, National Bureau of Economic Research (2025).
- OECD. "OECD Key Economic Indicators Data." (2024a). Accessed on 2024-07-10.
- _____. "OECD Main Economic Indicators Data." (2024b). Accessed on 2024-07-04.
- _____. "OECD Main Economic Indicators Data." (2024c). Accessed on 2024-07-04.
- _____. "OECD Quarterly National Accounts Data." (2024d). Accessed on 2024-07-10.
- OECD Economic Outlook. "OECD Economic Outlook Data." (2024). Accessed on 2024-06-05.
- Officer, Lawrence H. and Samuel H. Williamson. "Measures of Worth." MeasuringWorth (2024).
- Reinhart, Carmen M. and Kenneth S. Rogoff. "Debt-to-GDP Ratios Dataset." (2010). Historical debt-to-GDP ratios for 70 countries.
- Schmelzing, Paul. "Eight centuries of global real interest rates, RG, and the suprasecular decline, 1311–2018." *RG, and the SuprasecularDecline*, (2019), 1311–2018.
- United Nations. "World Population Prospects 2024, Online Edition." (2024). Accessed: 2024-02-02.
- WEO. "World Economic Outlook Database." (2024). Accessed: 2024-08-05.
- World Bank. "World Development Indicators." (2024). Accessed: 2024-04-21.
- World Bank (Archives). "World Development Indicators." (1999). Accessed: 2024-07-21.