

Country Data and Graphs for Romania

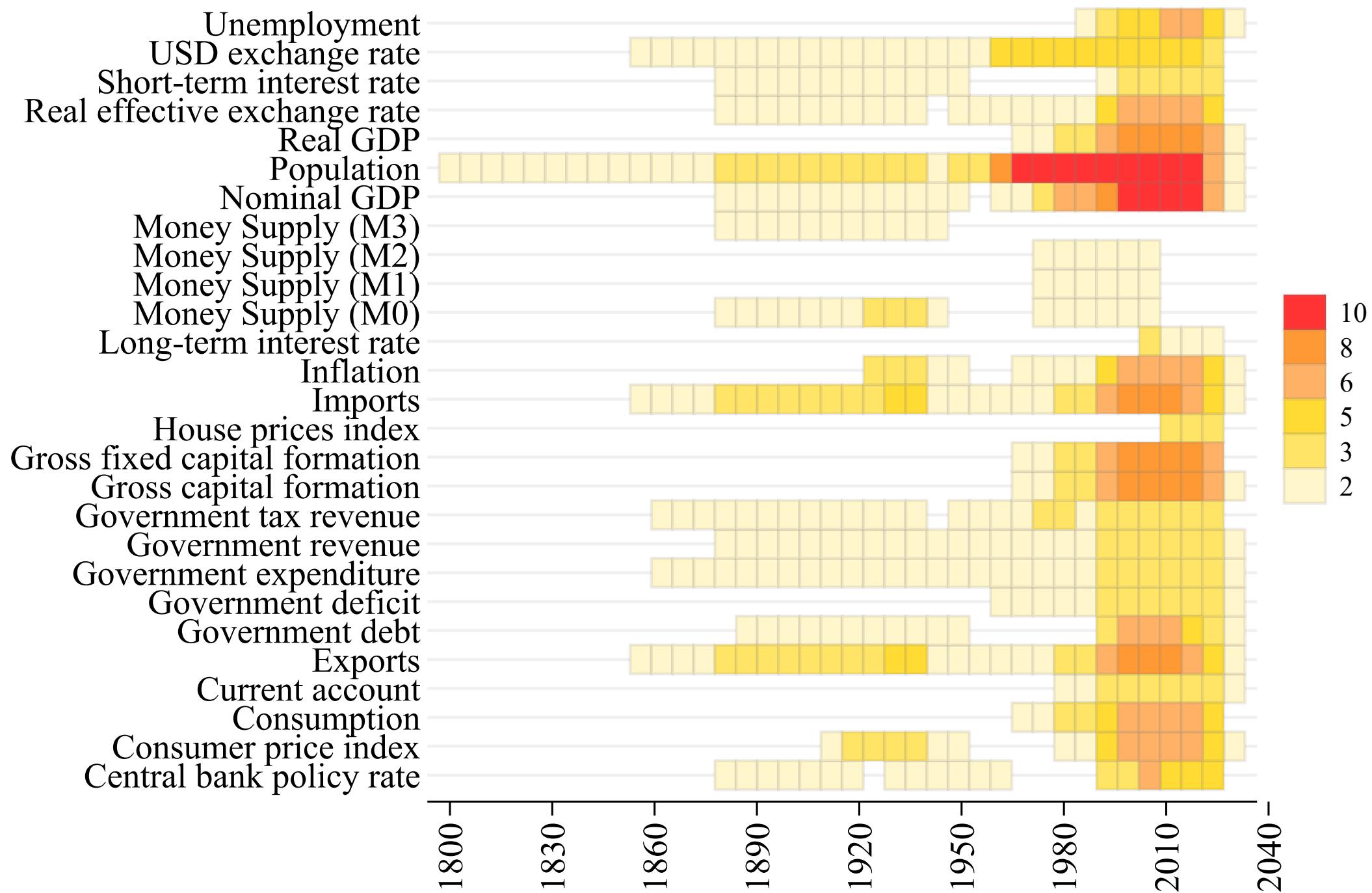
January 31, 2025

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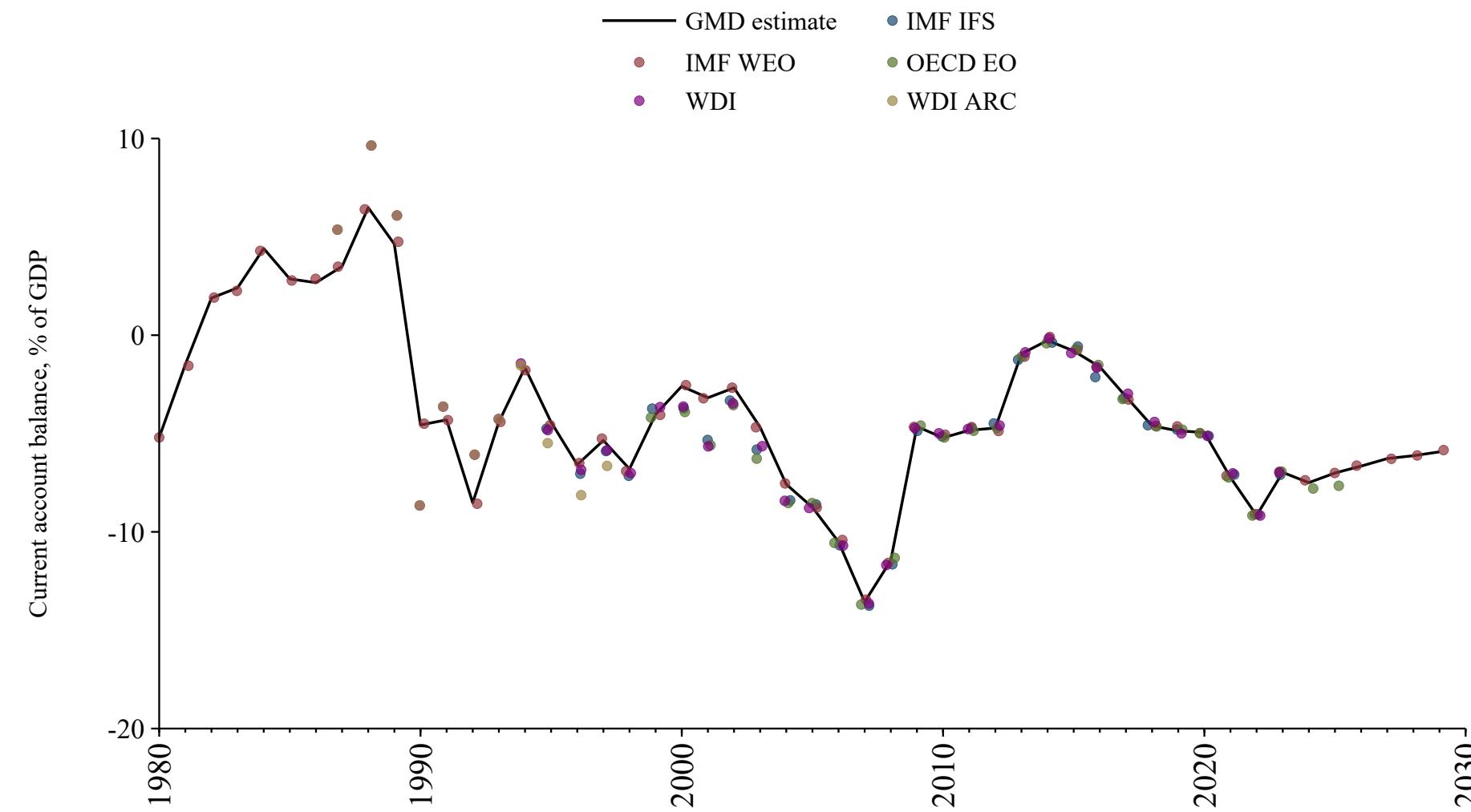
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Data availability heatmap



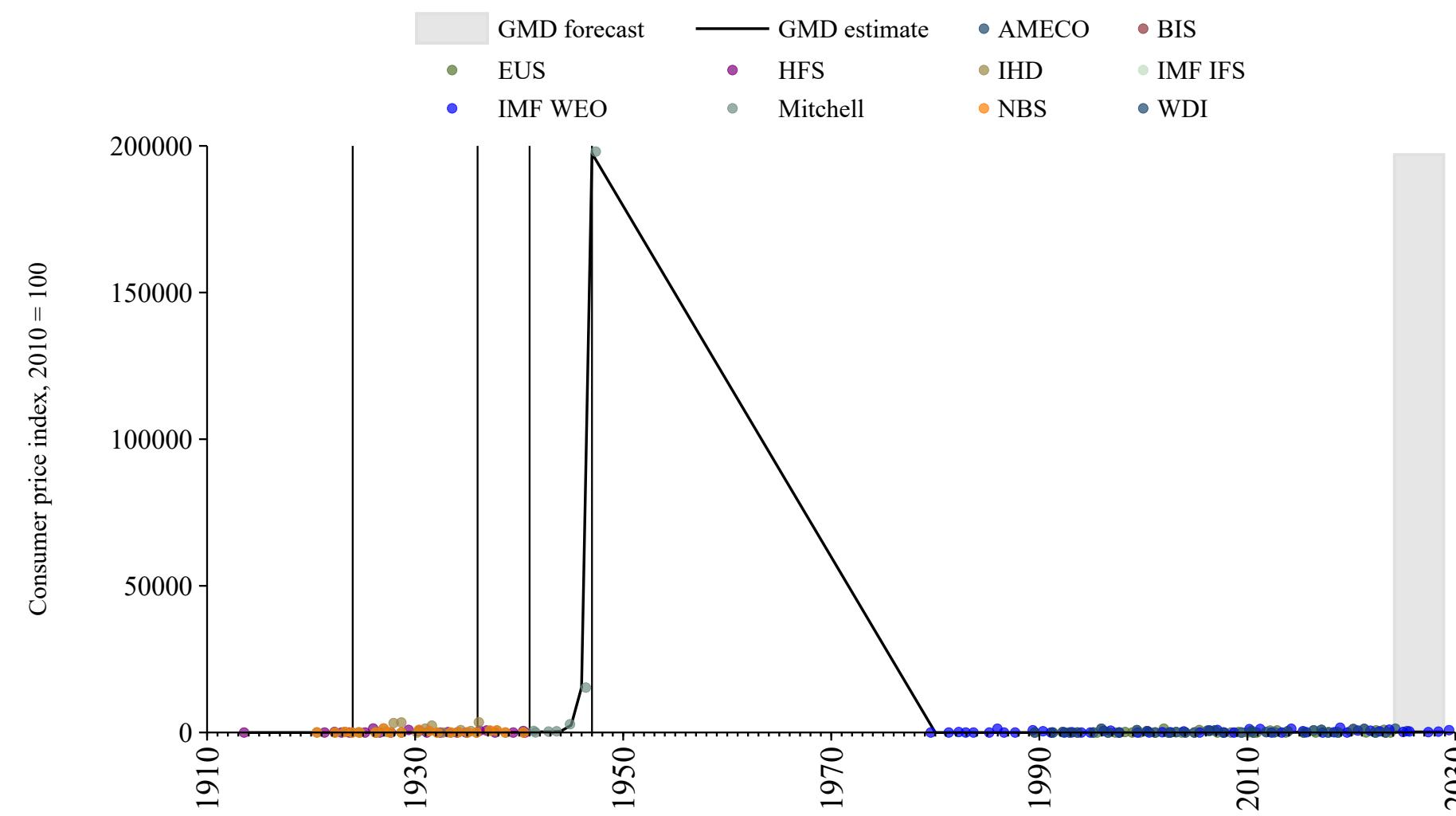
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



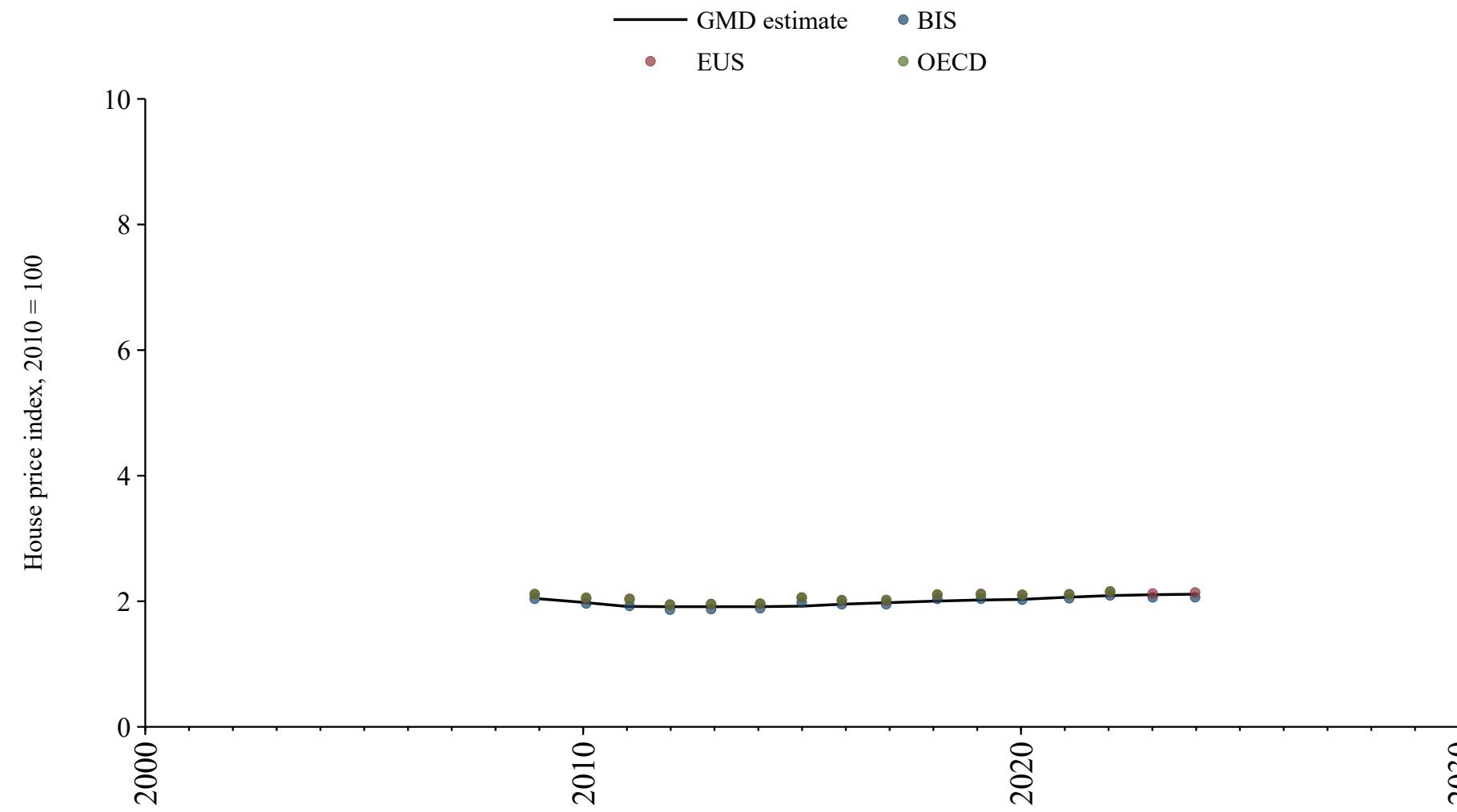
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1914 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 1.8%).
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 1.5%).
Schuler (2015)	1937 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = 89.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1942 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
WEO (2024)	1948 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



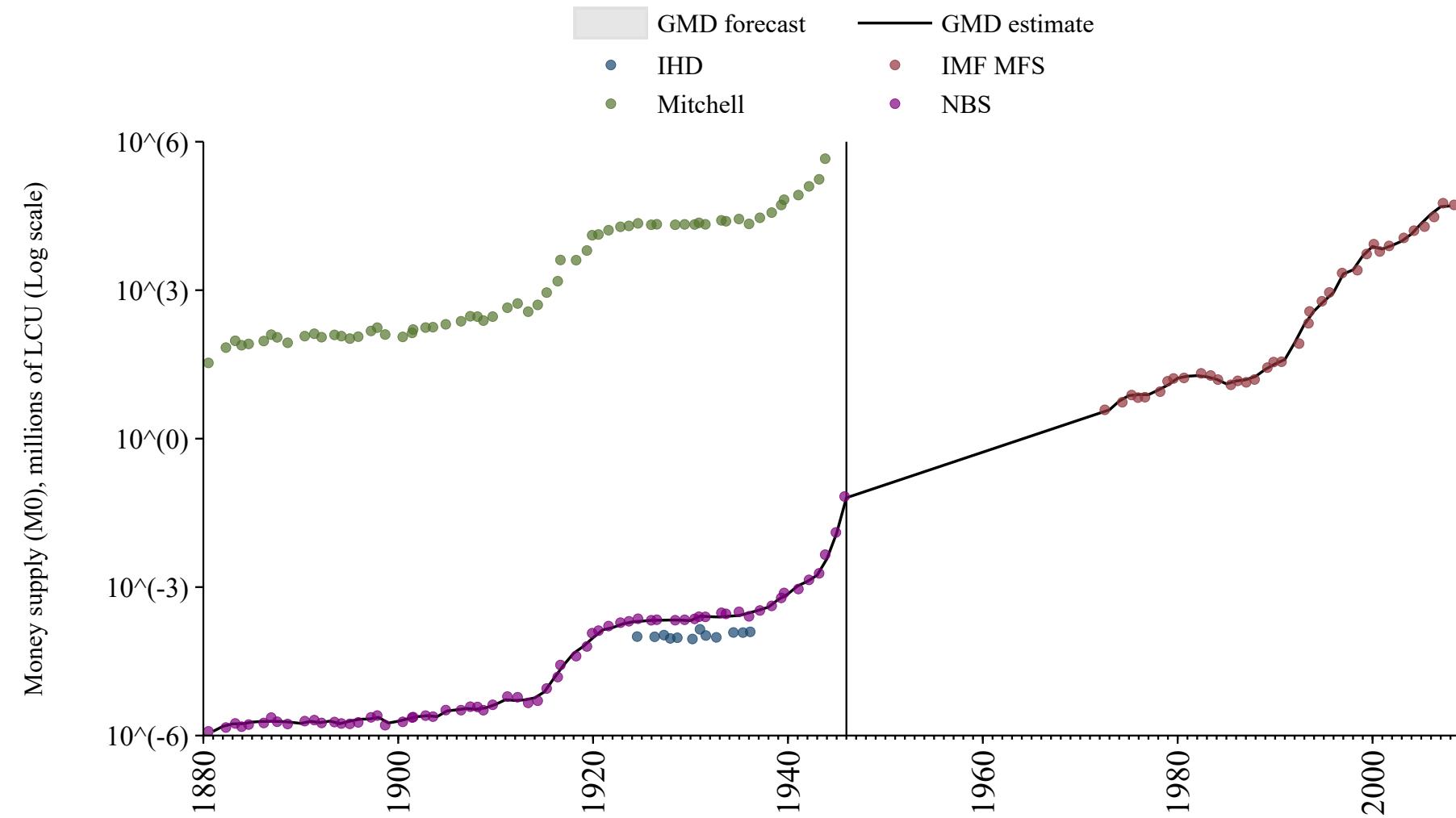
House price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



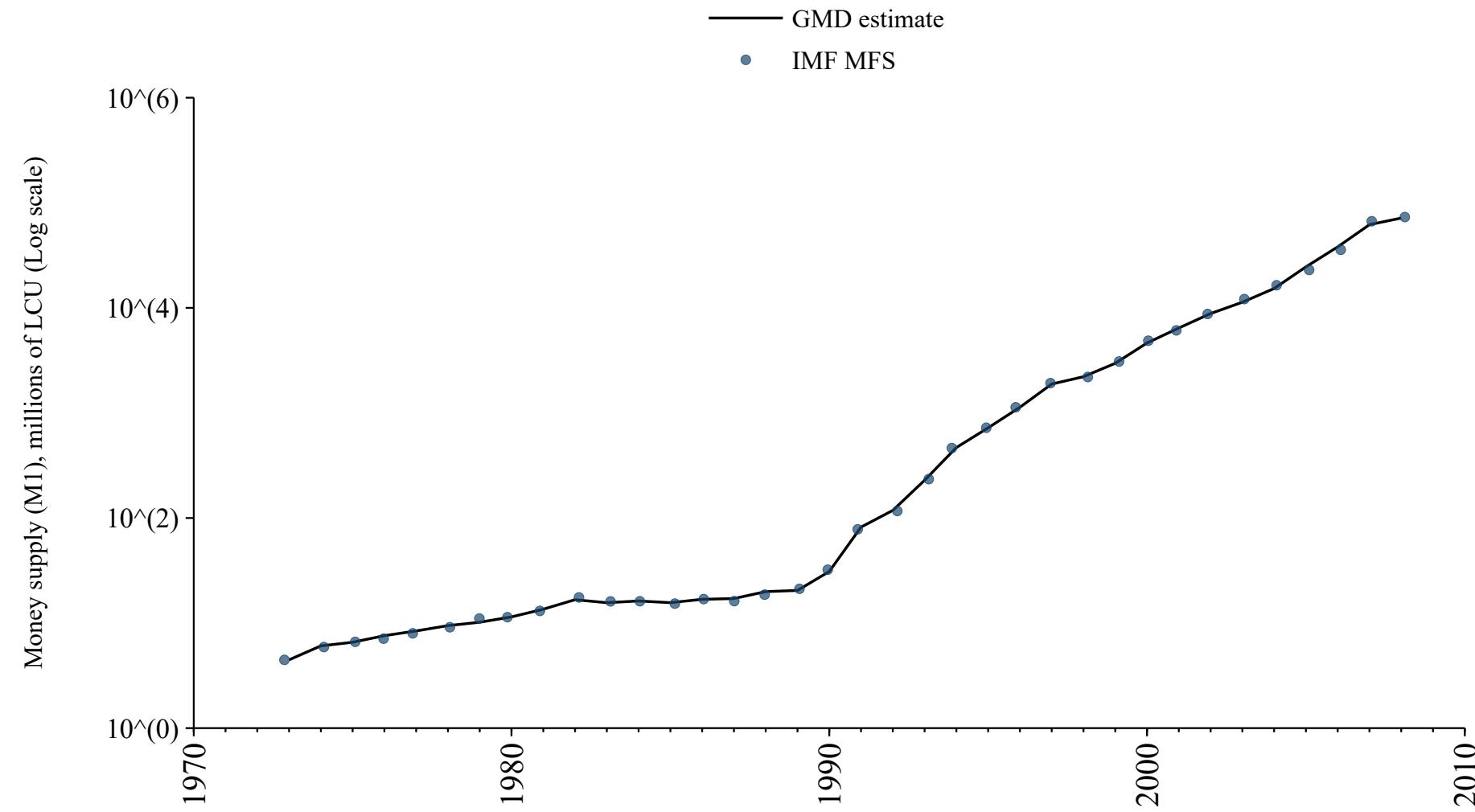
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1881 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1947 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



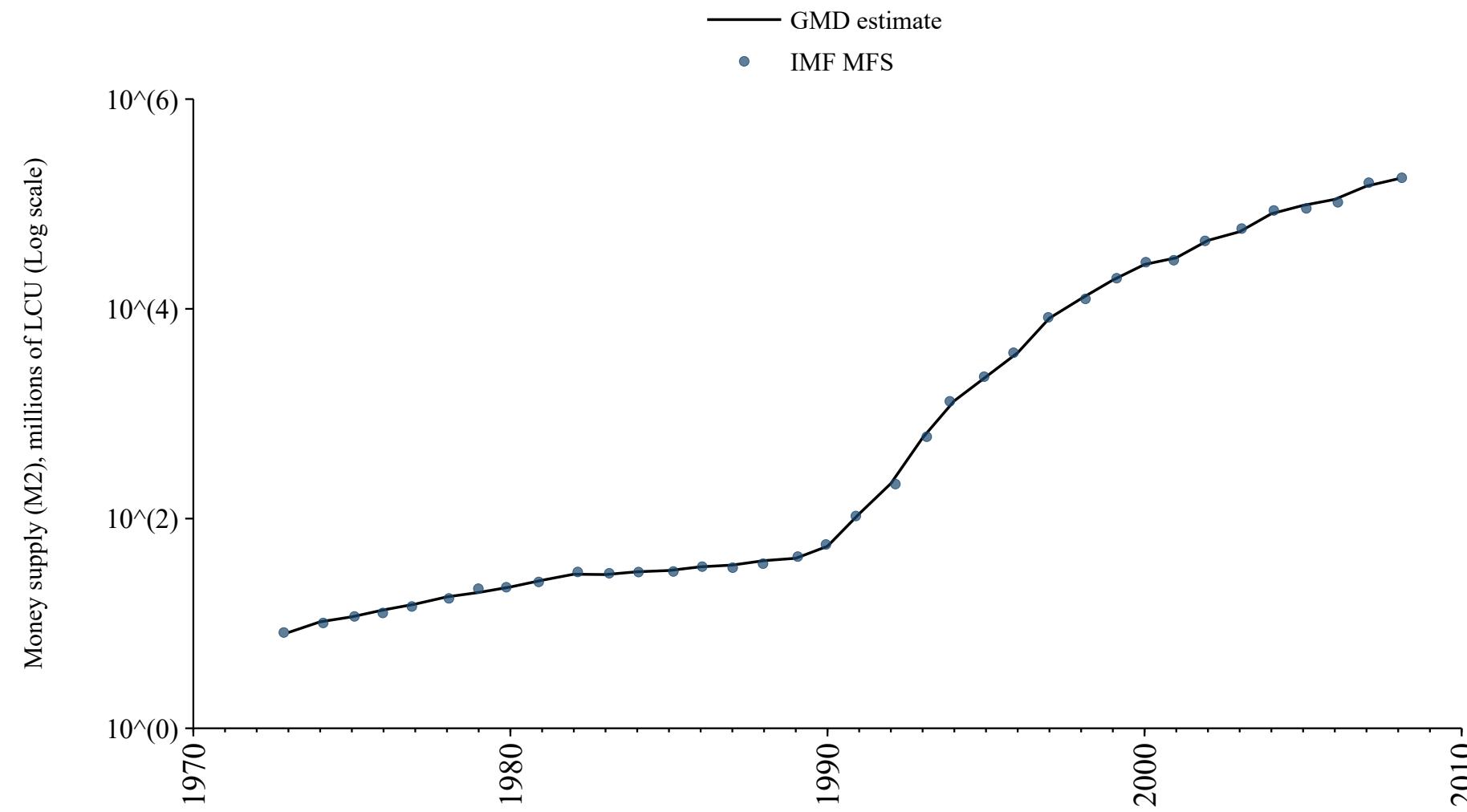
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1973 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



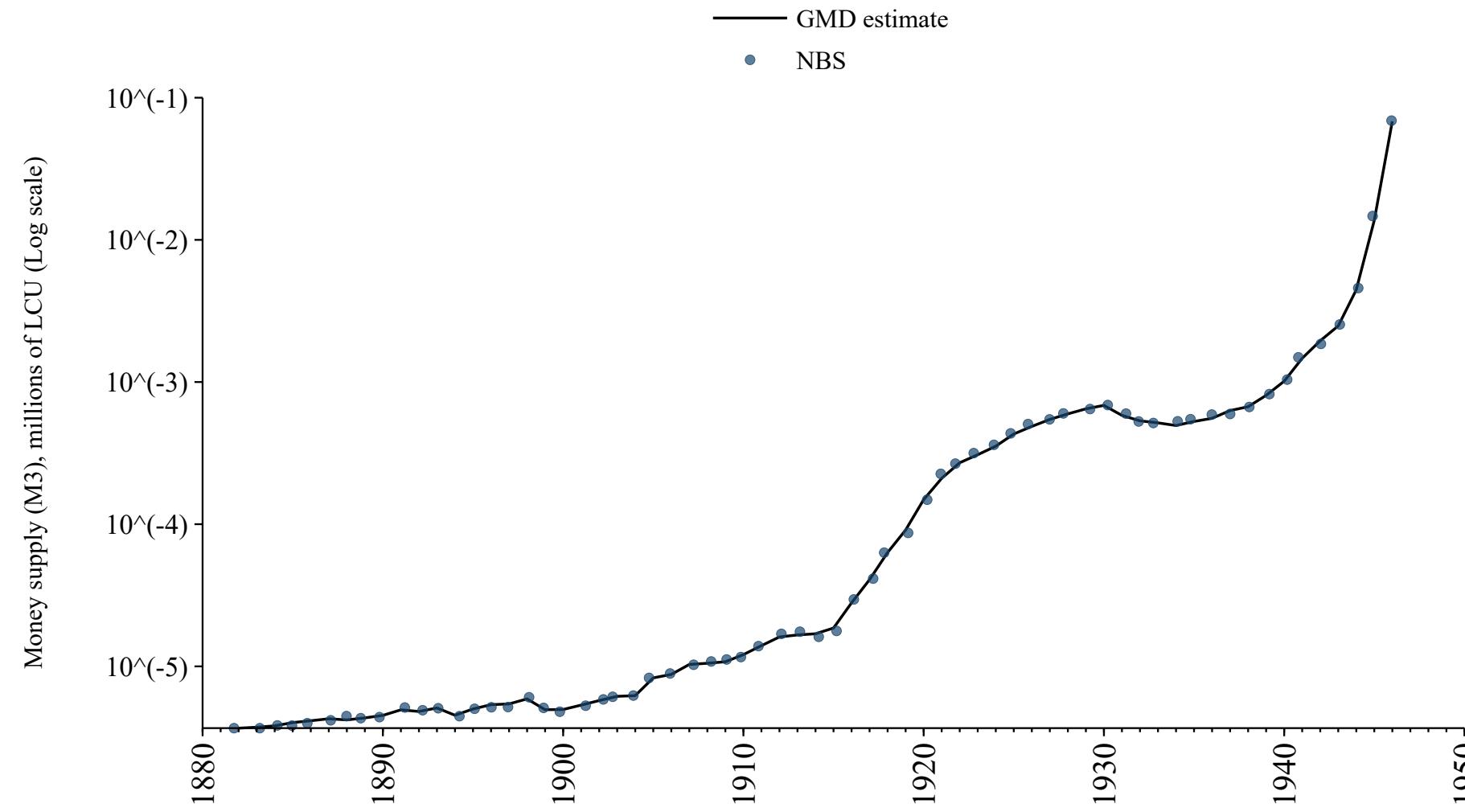
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1973 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



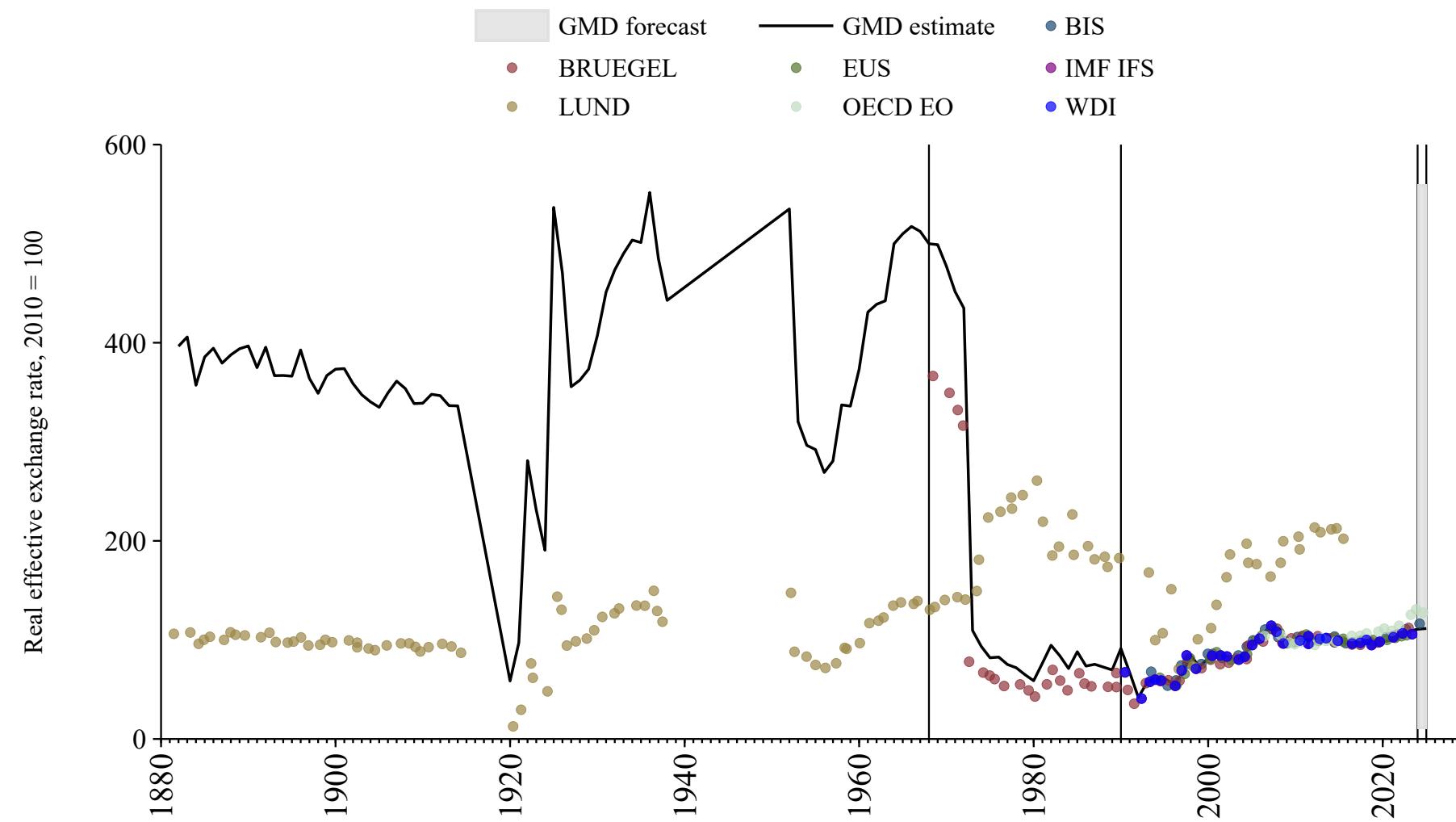
Money supply (M3)

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1882 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947



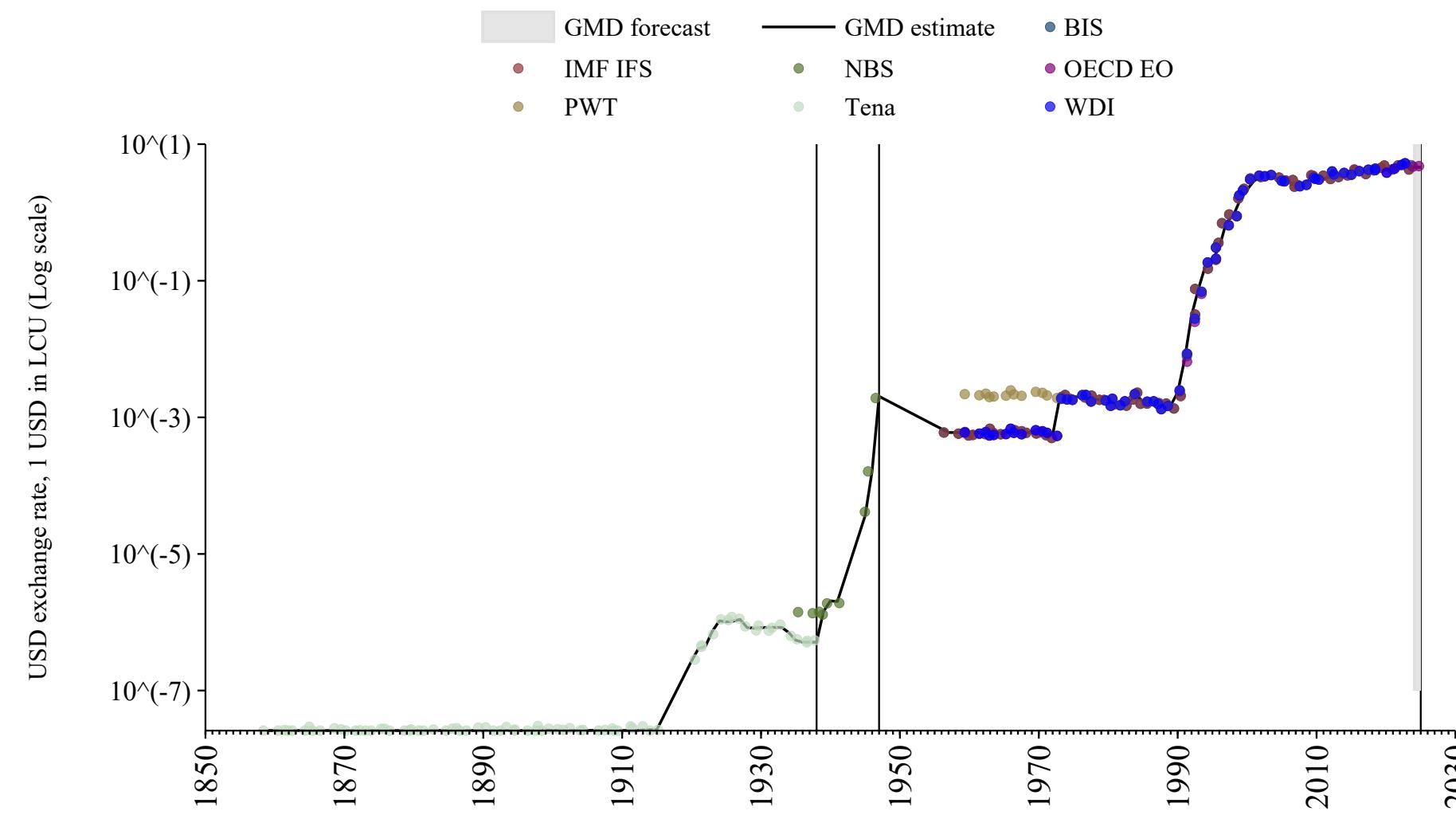
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Ljungberg (2019)	1882 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 373.3%).
Darvas (2021)	1969 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 136.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 97.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 86%).



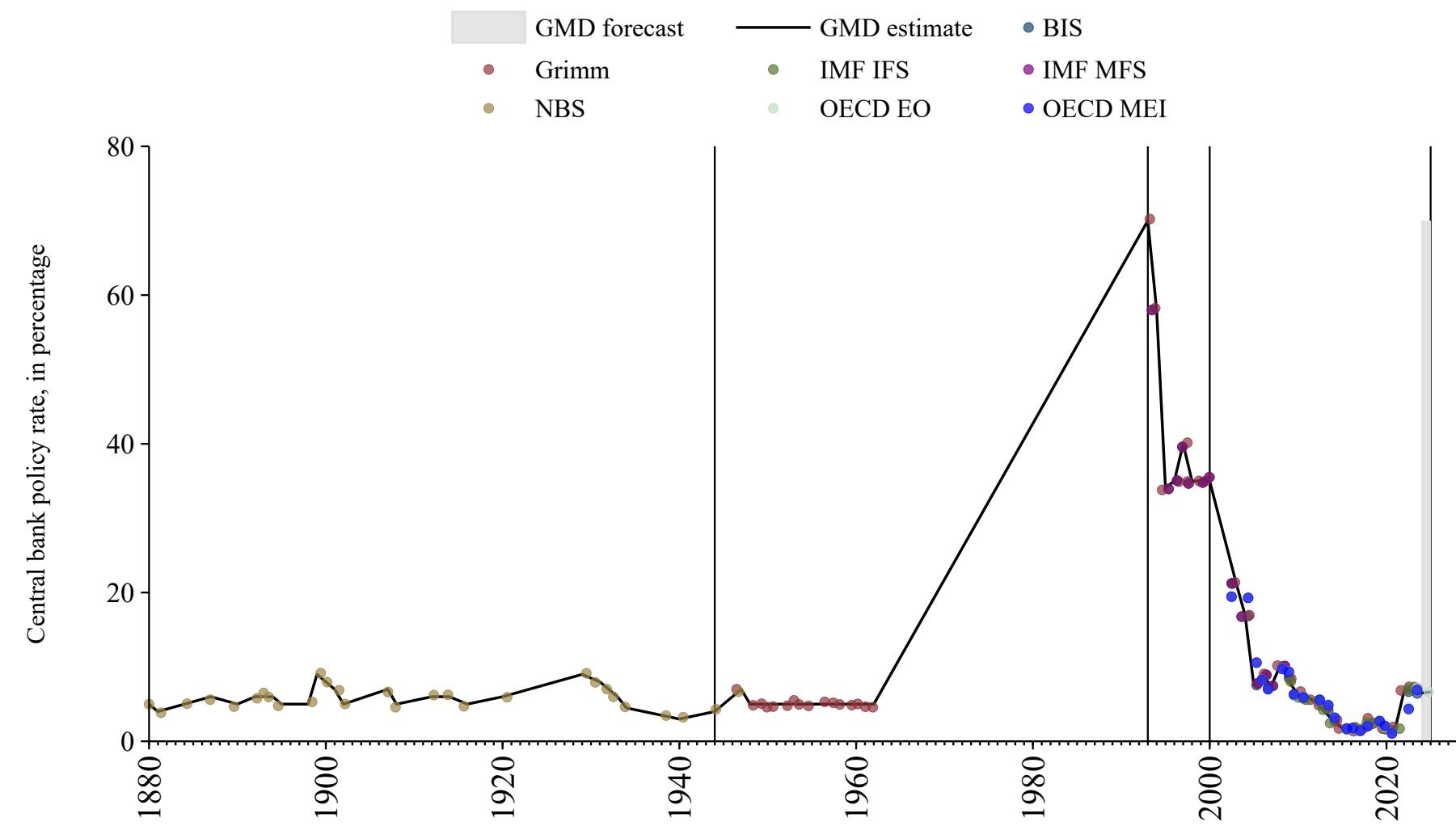
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1859 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1939 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1948 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



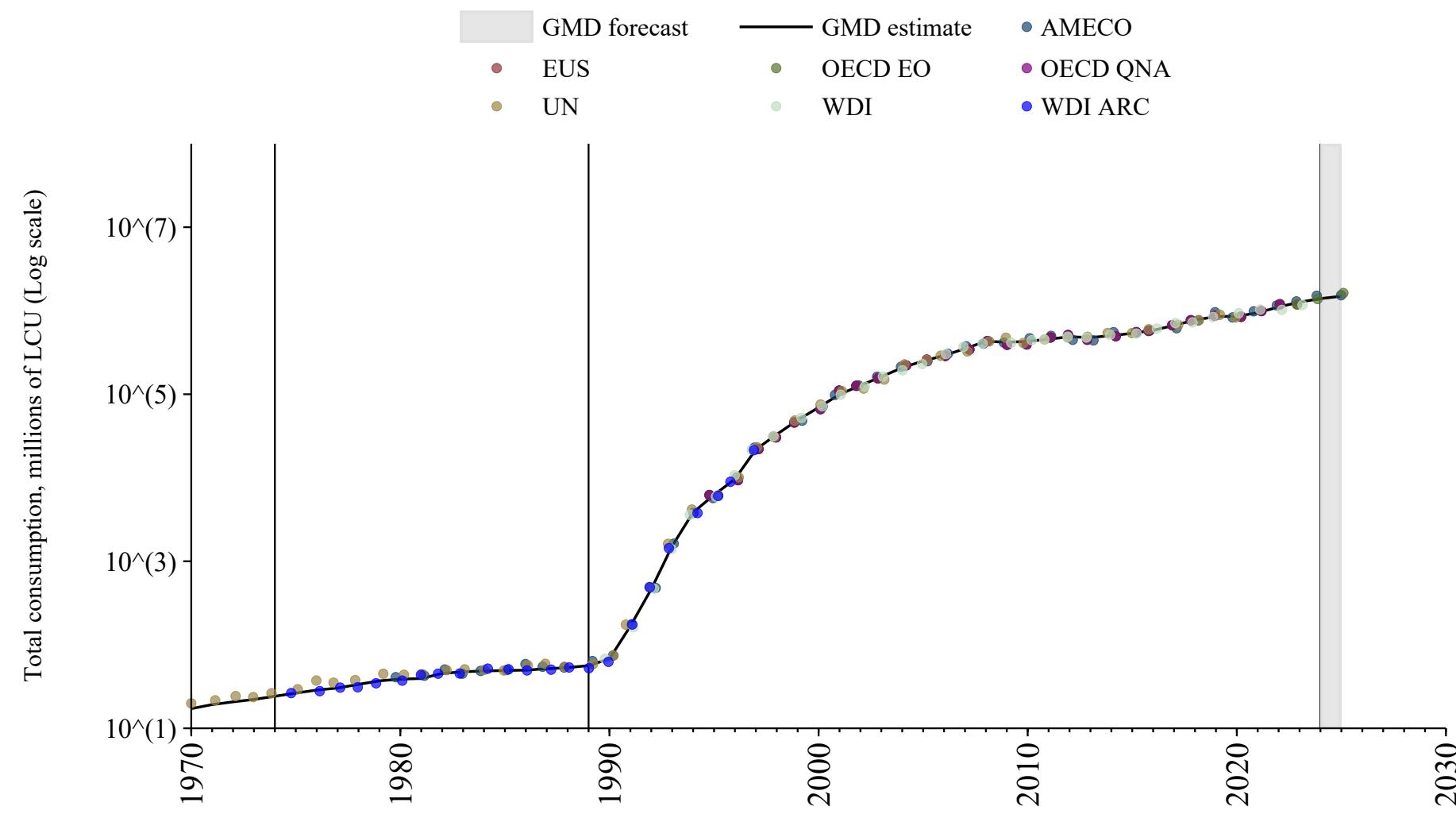
Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1880 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945
Grimm (2024)	1945 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1994 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2001 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



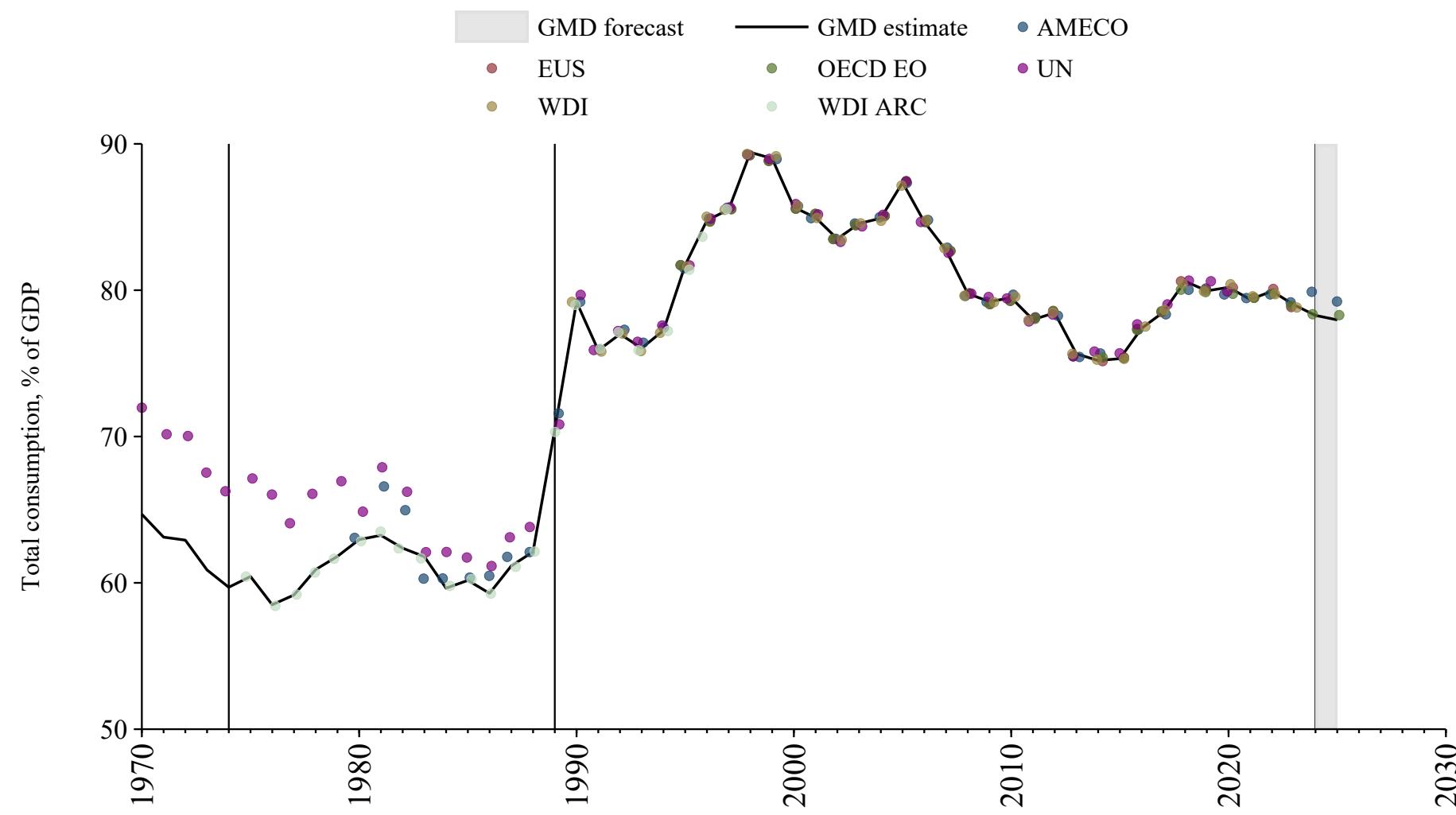
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 86.3%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.8%).



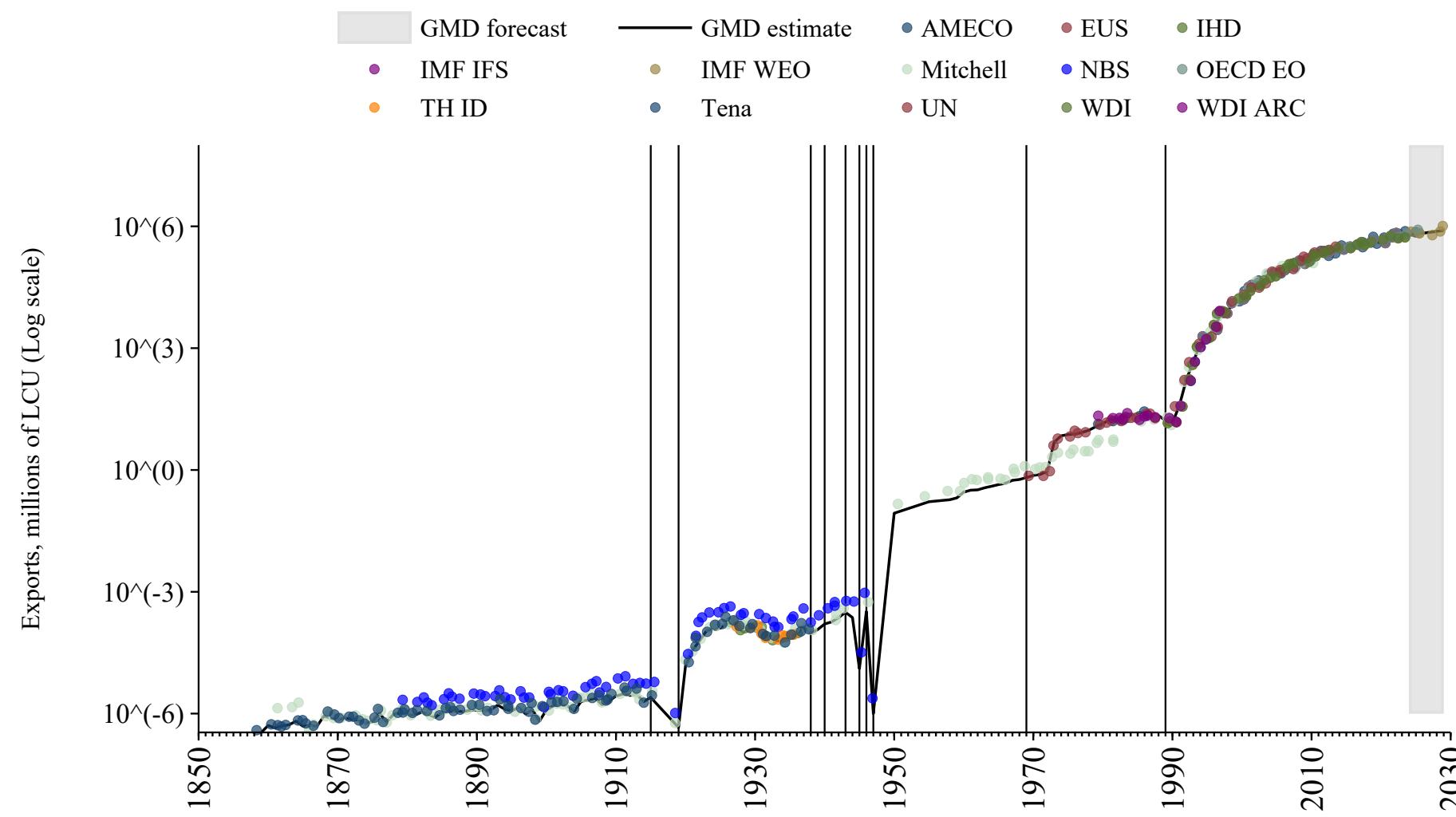
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 89.9%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.9%).



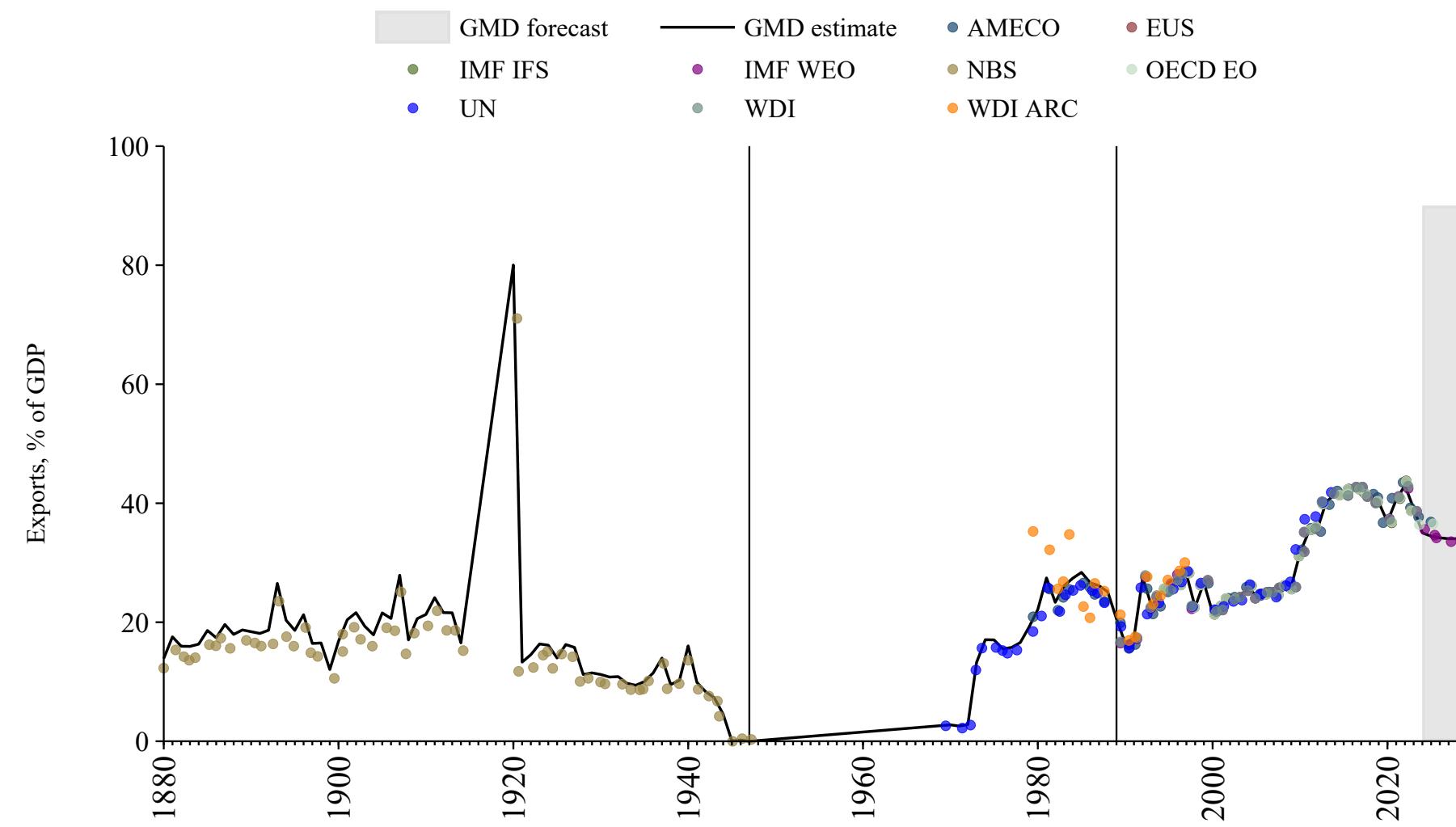
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1859 - 1915	Spliced using overlapping data in 1916: (ratio = 87.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1916 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920: (ratio = 87.7%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 87.7%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1939 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 43.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1941 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 87.7%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1944 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 43.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 63.7%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1947 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 43.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 66.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 102.1%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



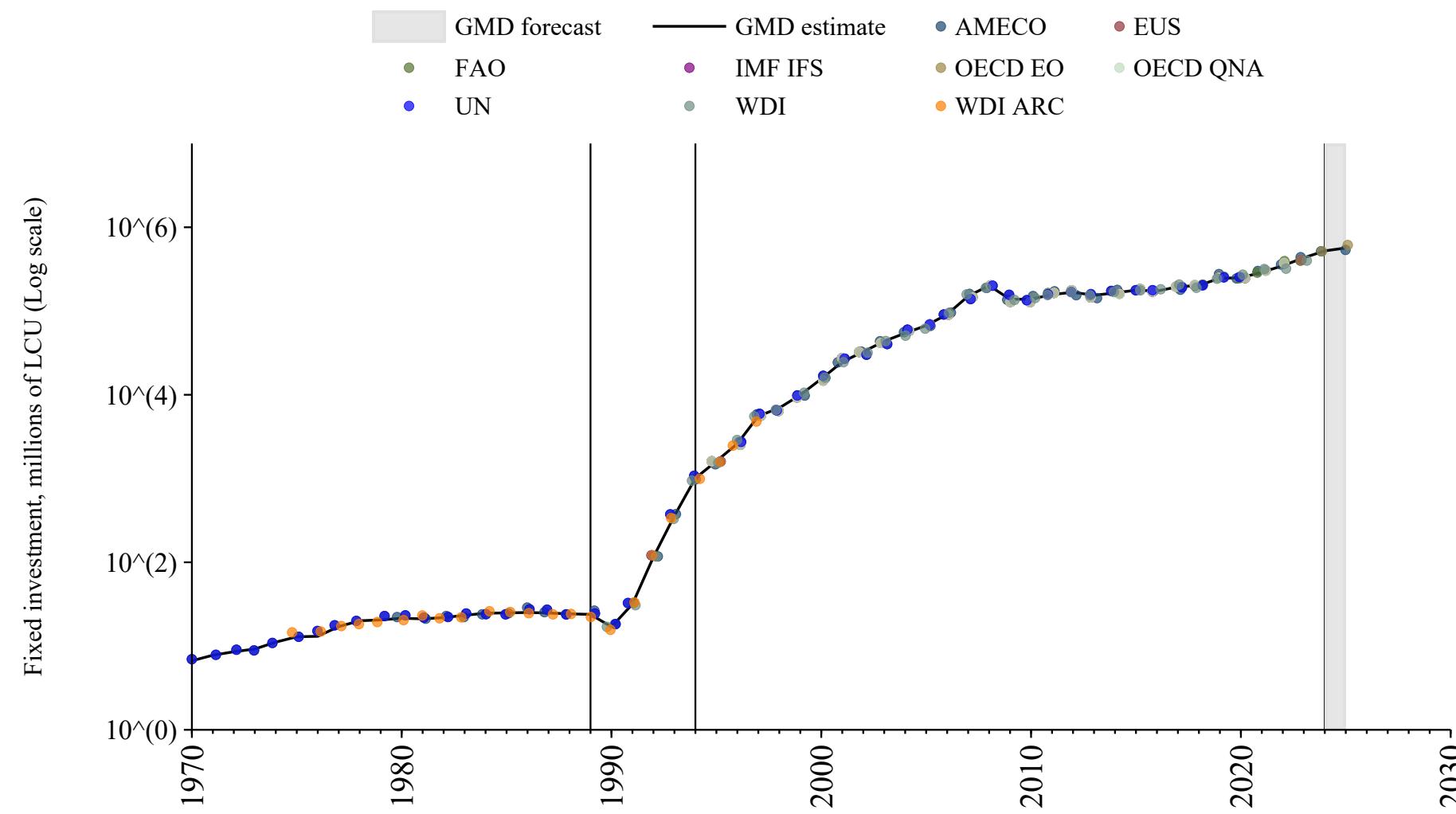
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1880 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 112.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1948 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 106.3%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



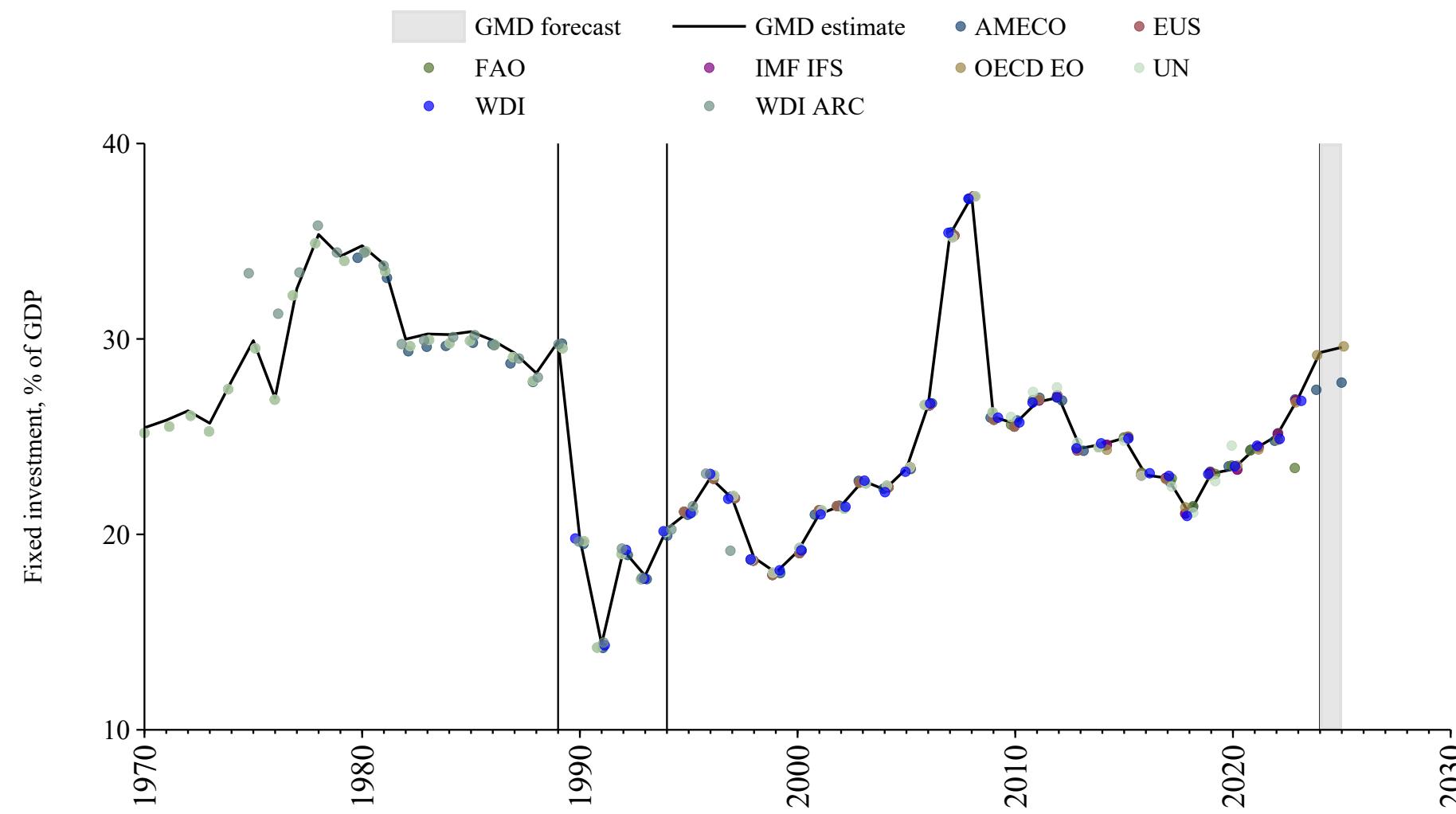
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 95.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Eurostat (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.3%).



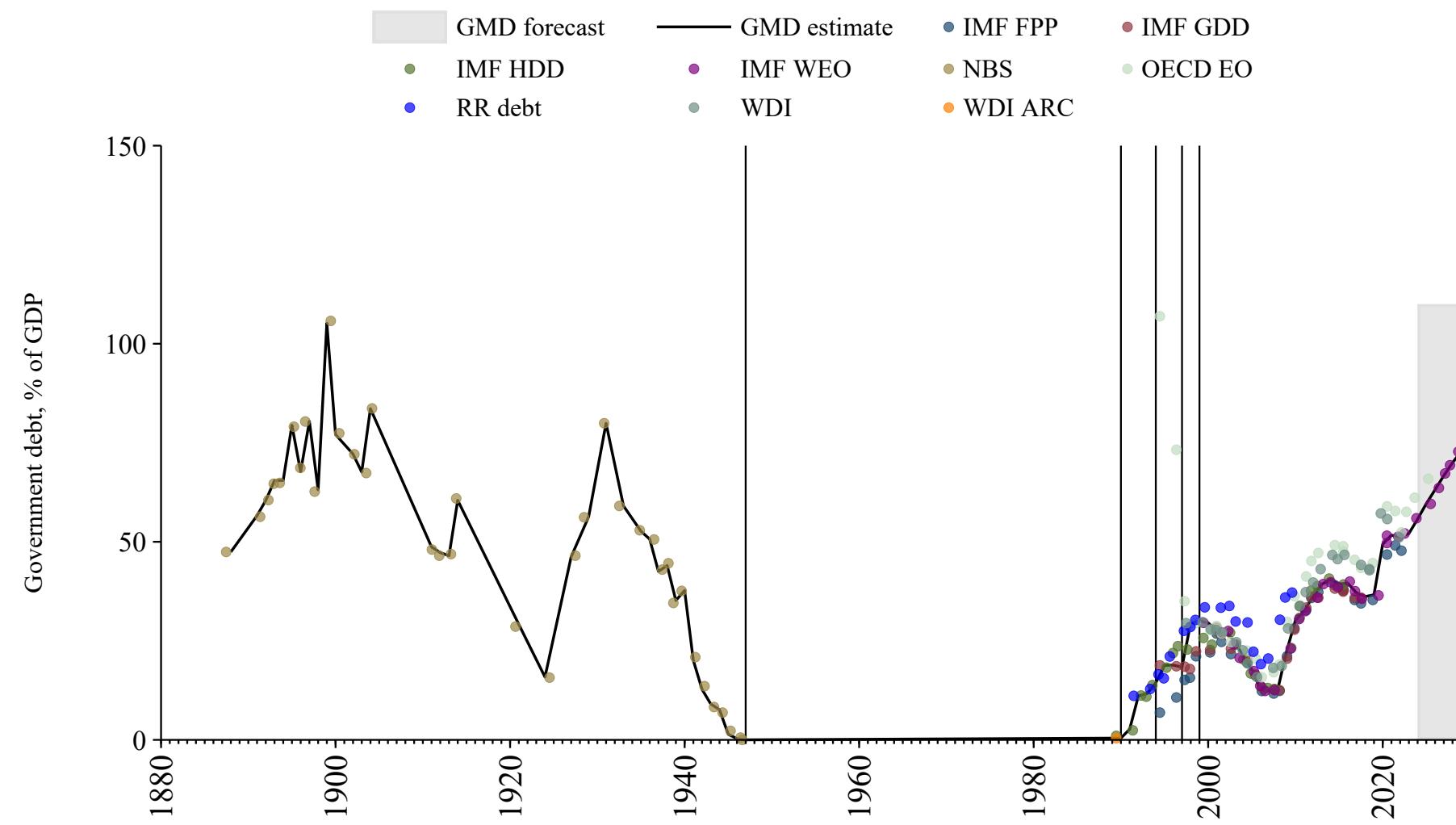
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 101%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Eurostat (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.4%).



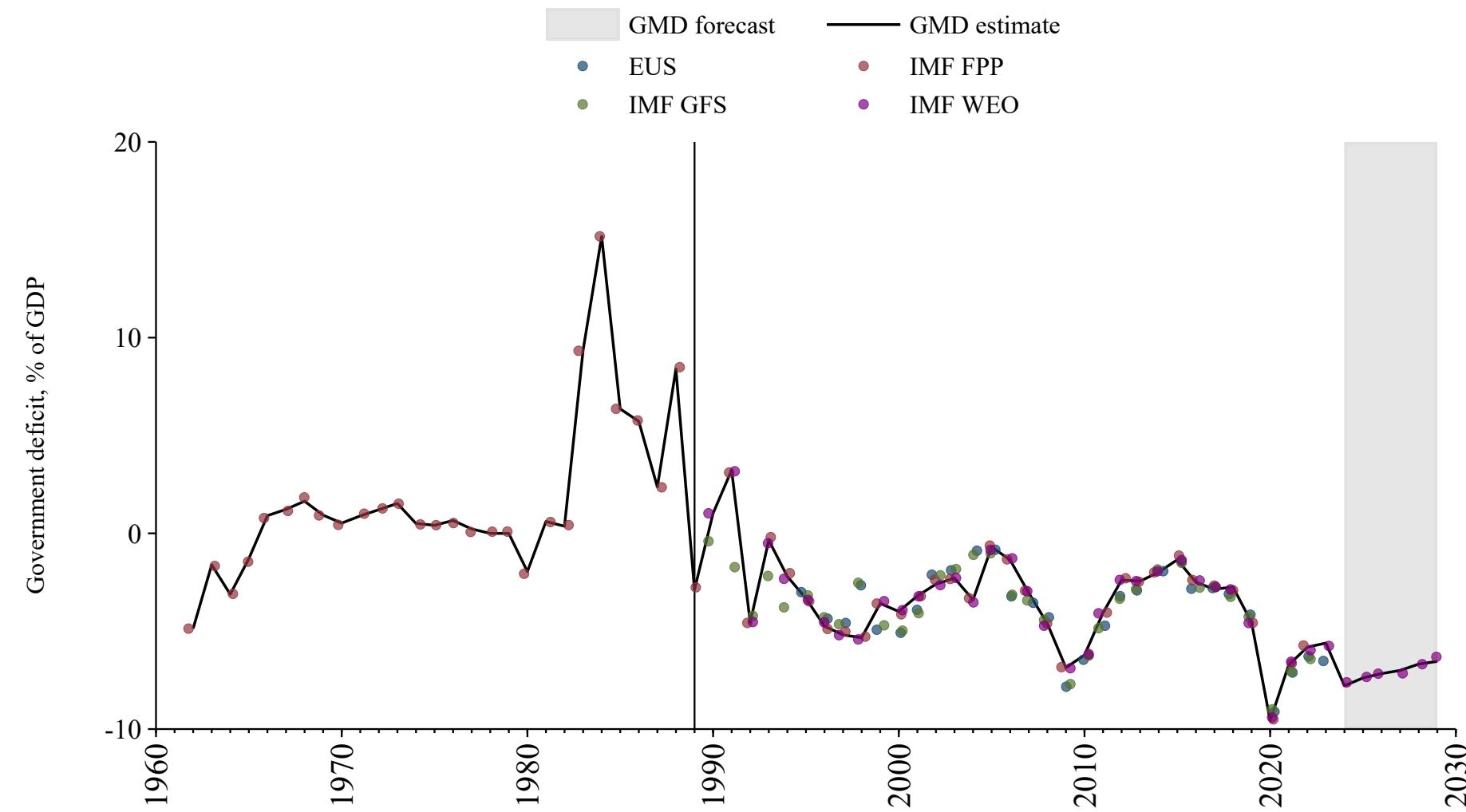
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1888 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1948 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1995 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
World Bank (2024)	1998 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



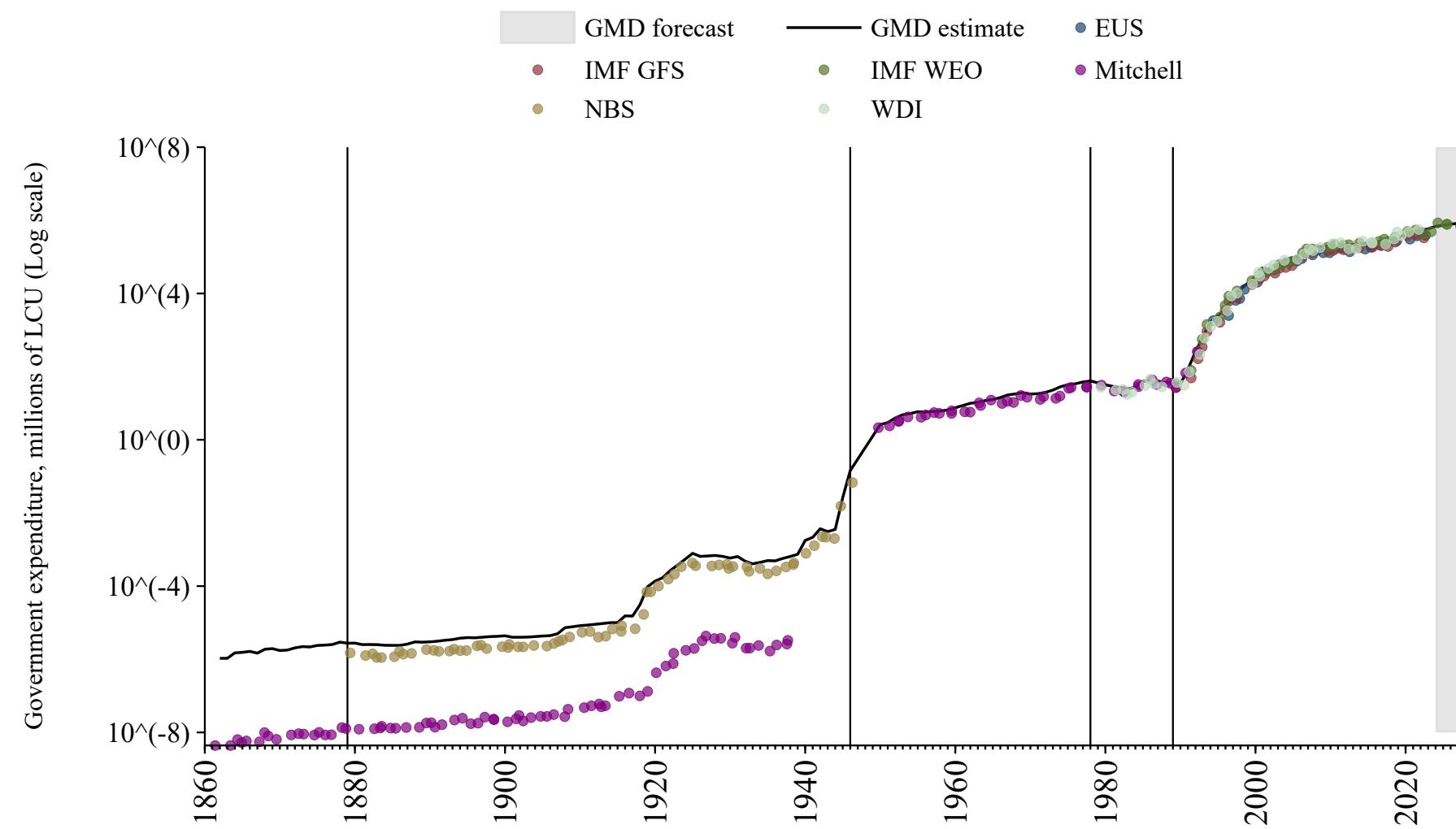
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1962 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



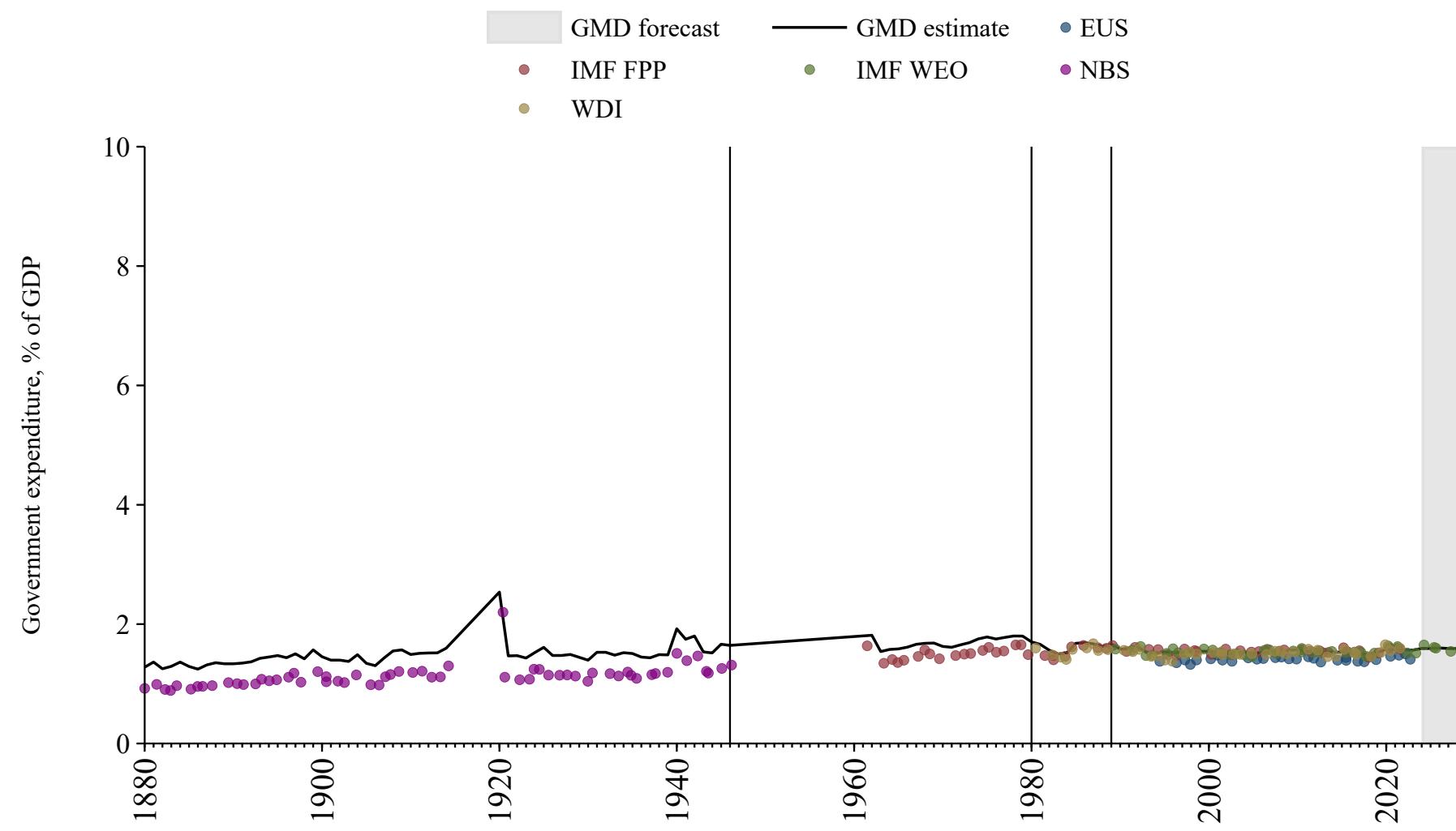
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1862 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880: (ratio = 24140.1%). Data refers to central government.
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1880 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 185.2%). Data refers to both central and general governments.
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 136.1%). Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1979 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 116.7%). Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



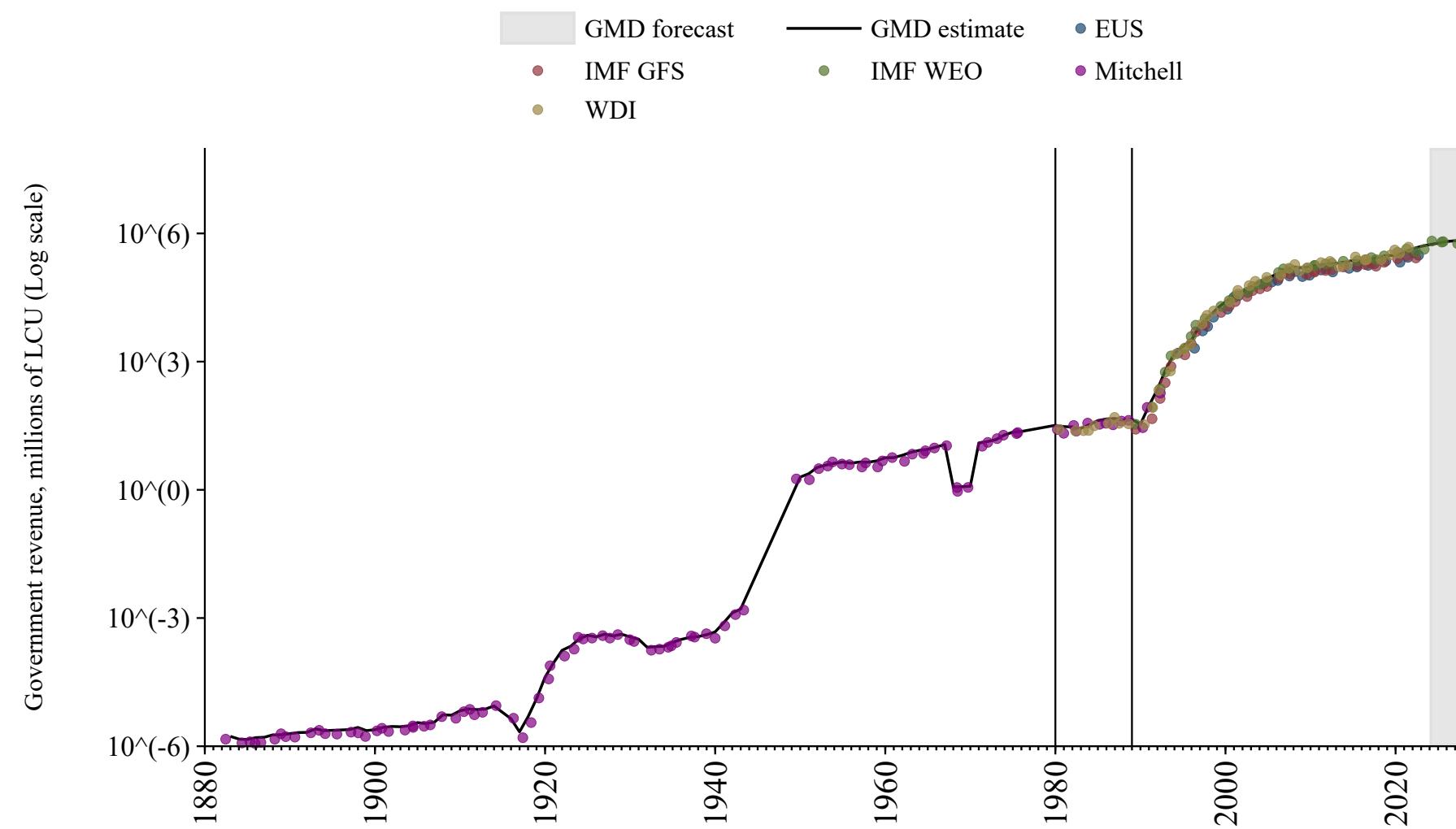
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1880 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947 Data refers to both central and general governments.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1947 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981 Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990 Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



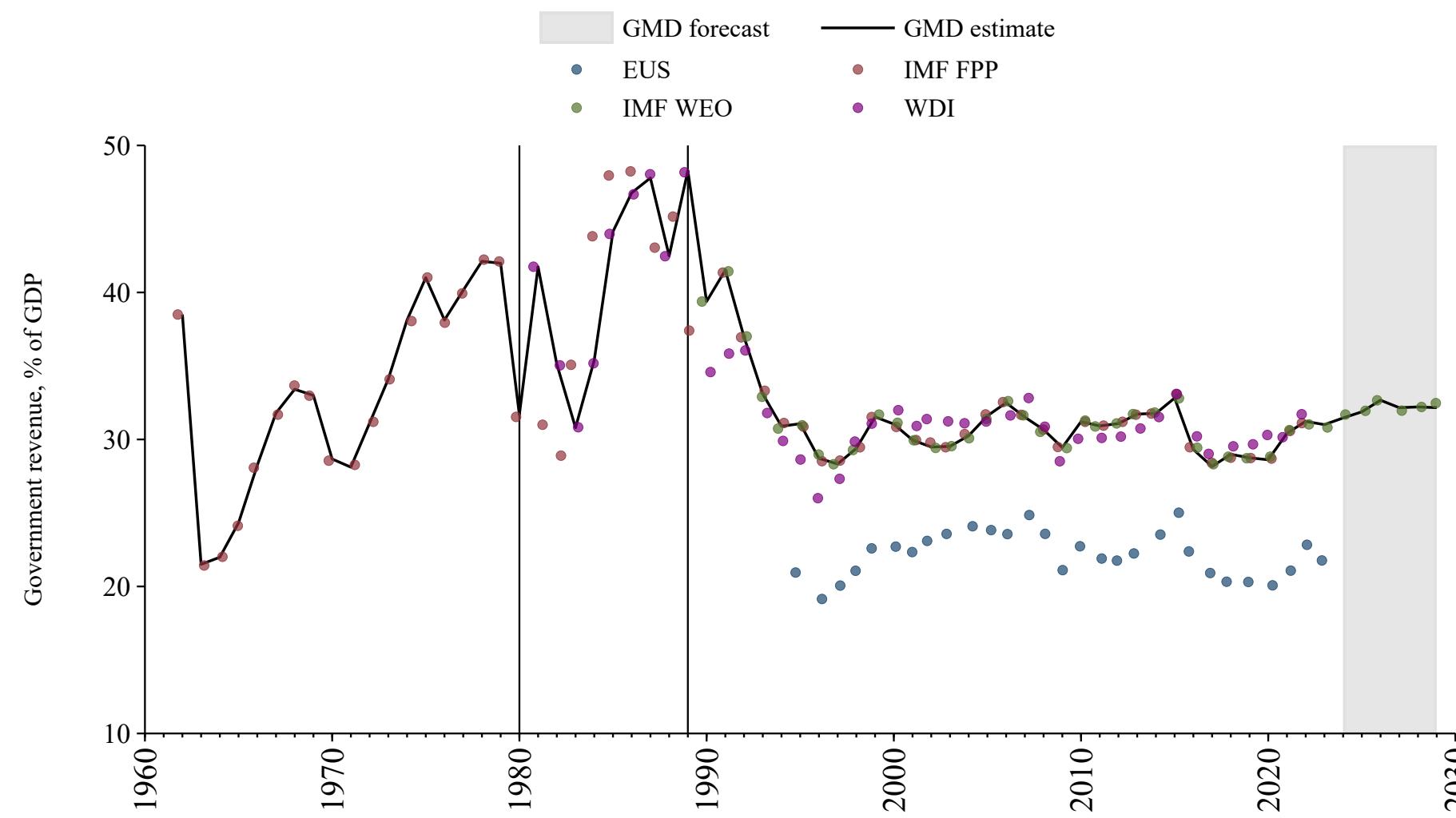
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1883 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 116.2%). Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 116%). Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



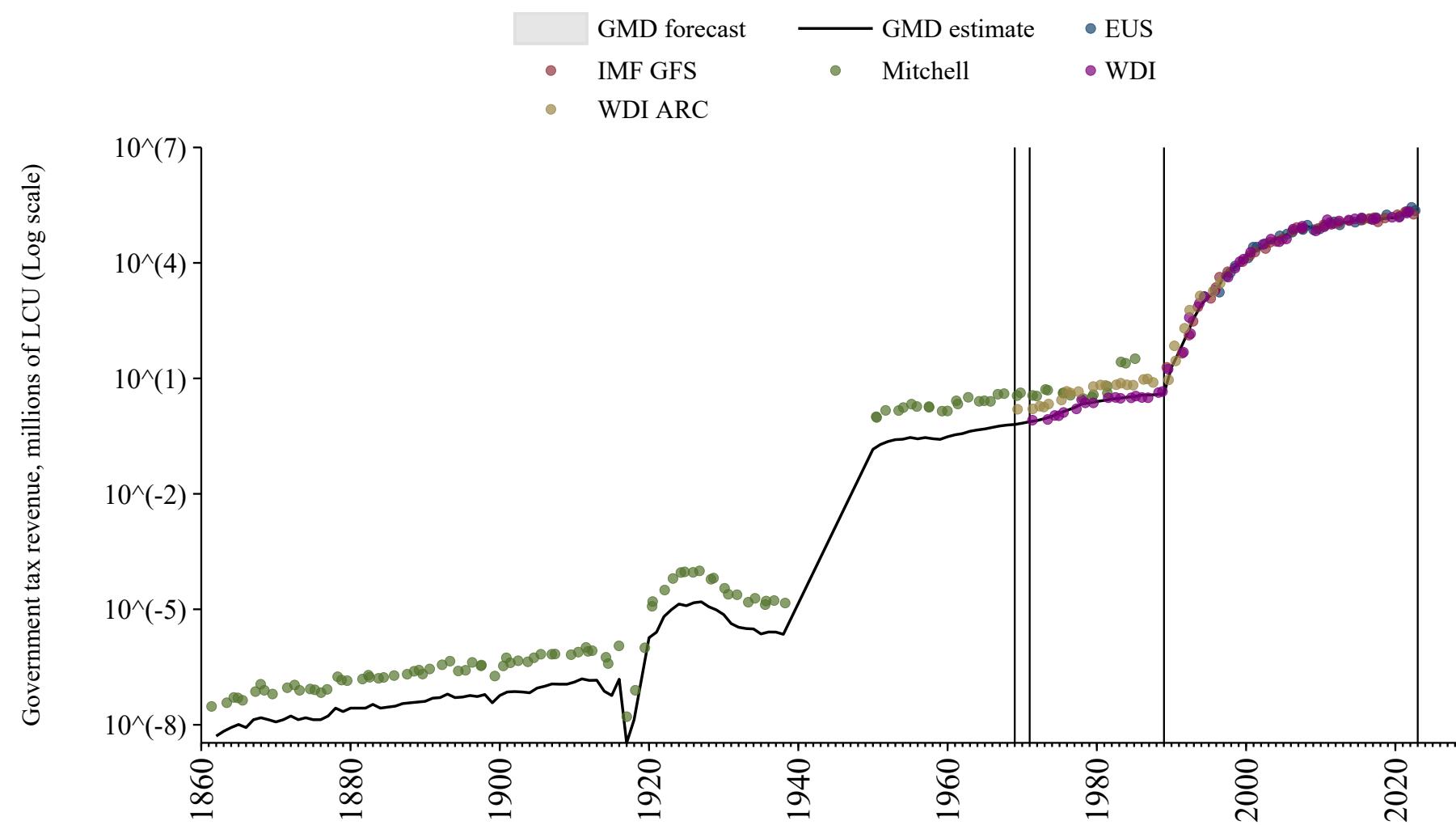
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1962 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981 Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990 Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



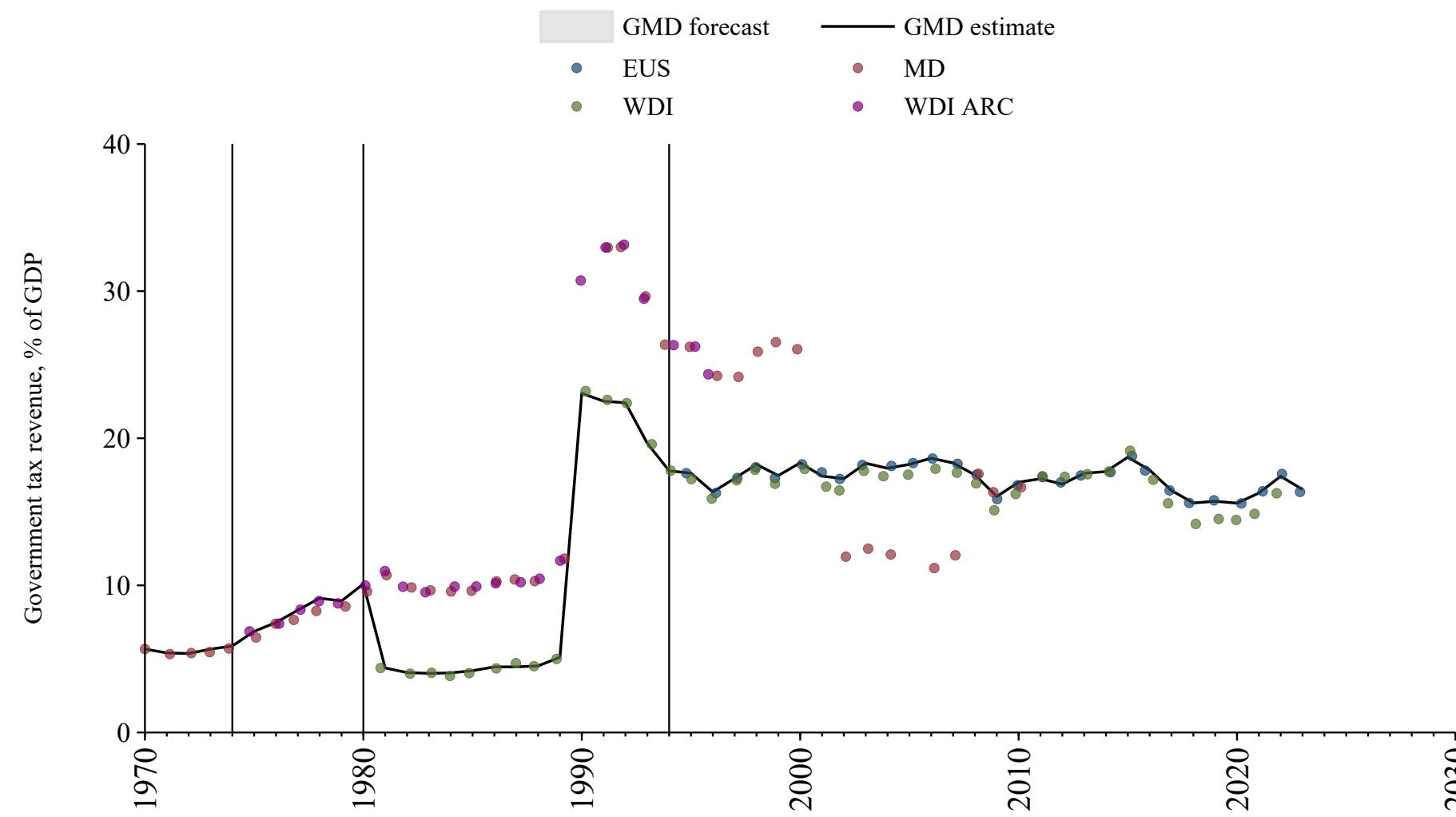
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1862 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 16.9%). Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 43.5%). Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 98%). Data refers to central government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to central government.
Eurostat (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 91.2%). Data refers to central government.



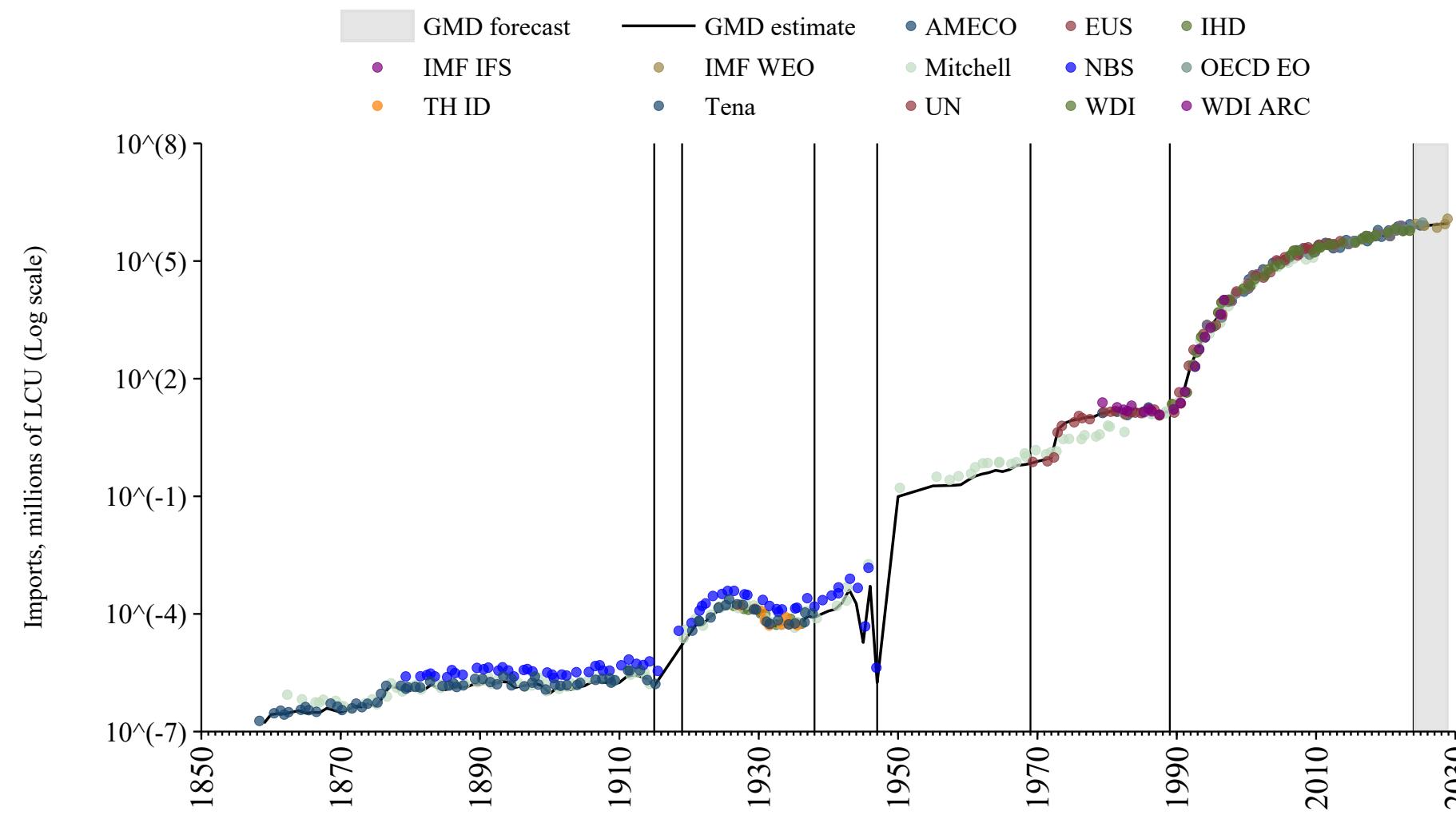
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dicecco (2021)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975 Data refers to general government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981 Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995 Data refers to central government.
Eurostat (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to central government.



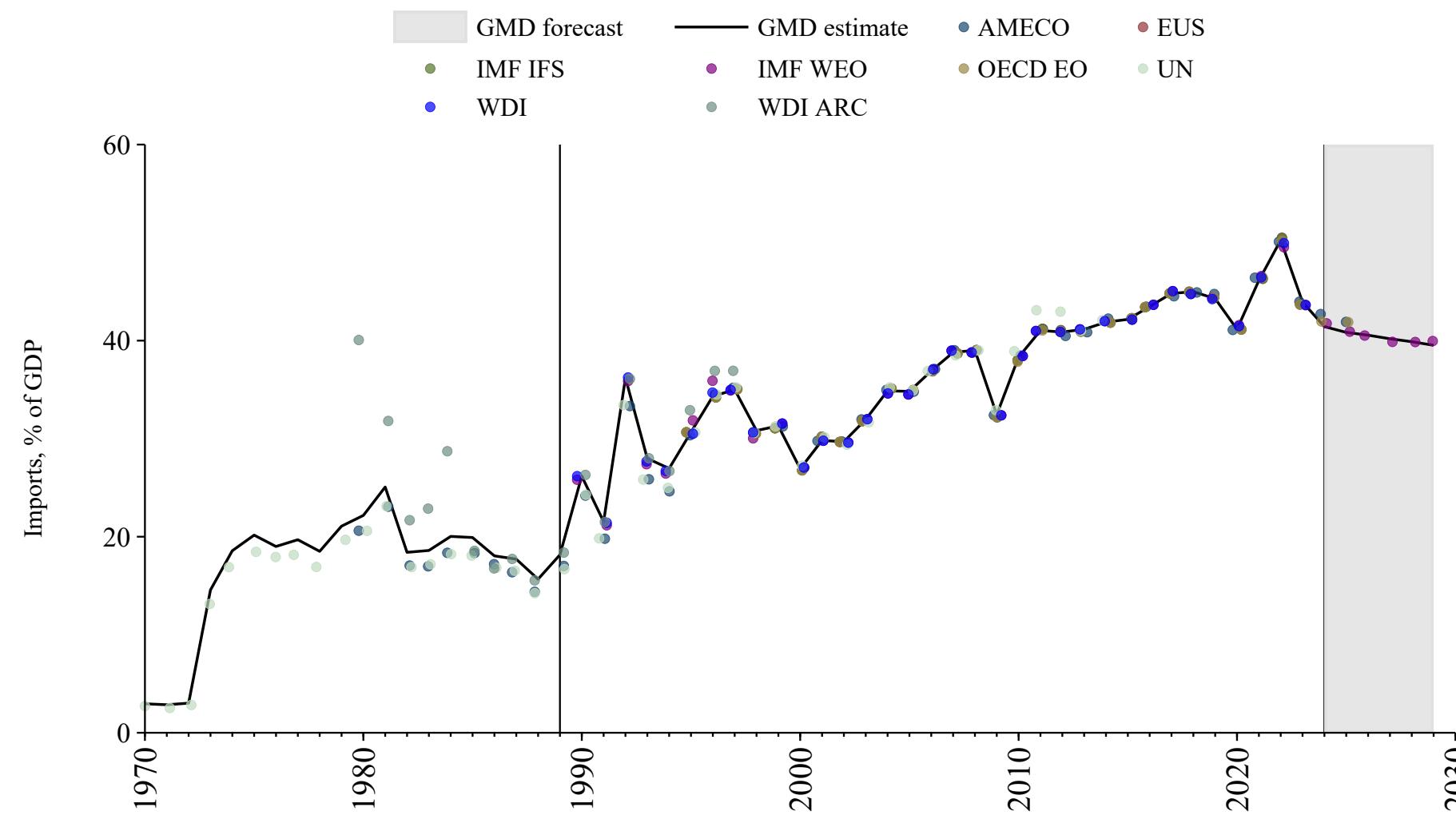
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1859 - 1915	Spliced using overlapping data in 1916: (ratio = 86.8%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1916 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920: (ratio = 43.4%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 86.9%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1939 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 43.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 65.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 102.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



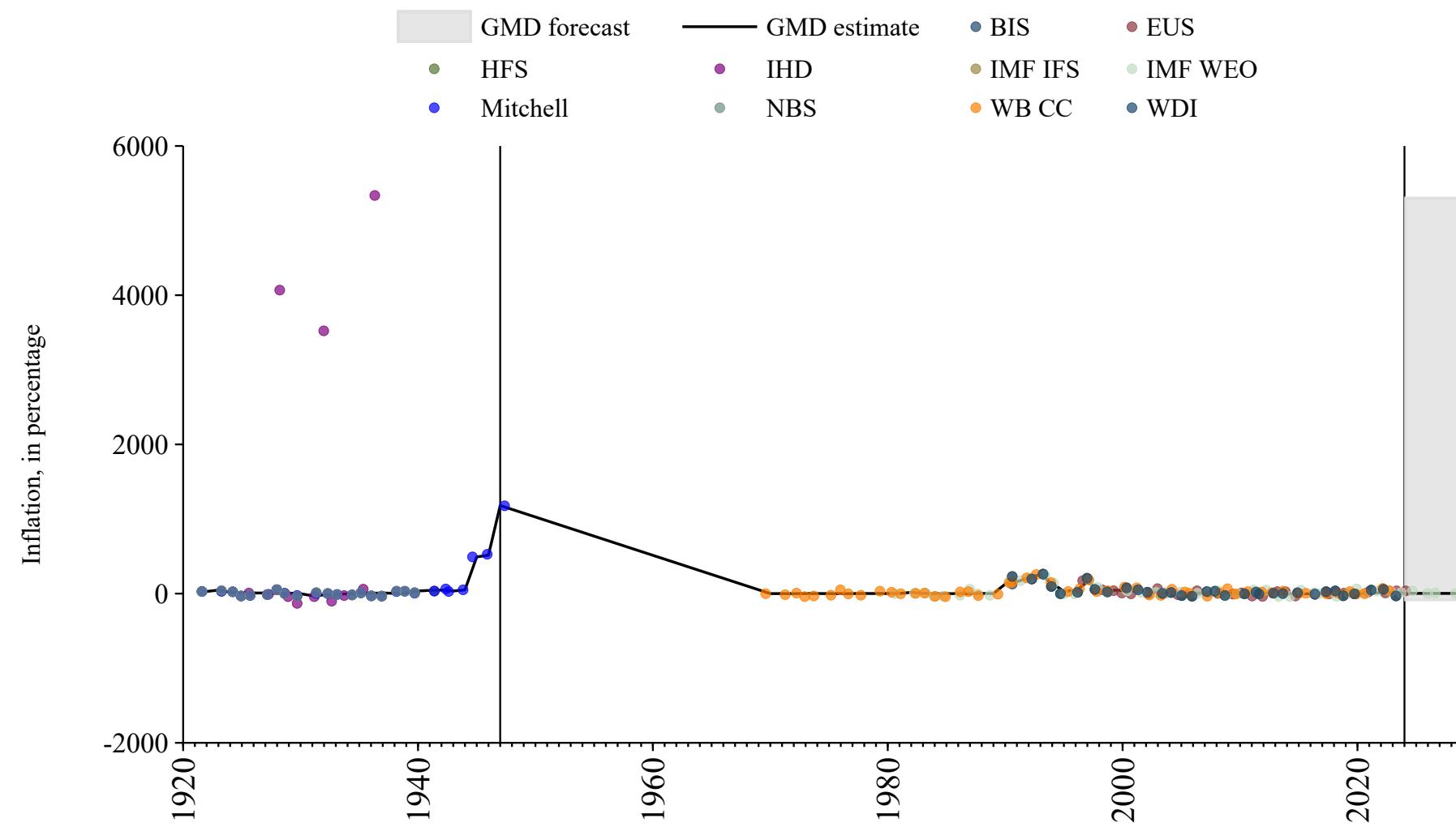
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1880 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 117.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1948 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 108.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.1%).



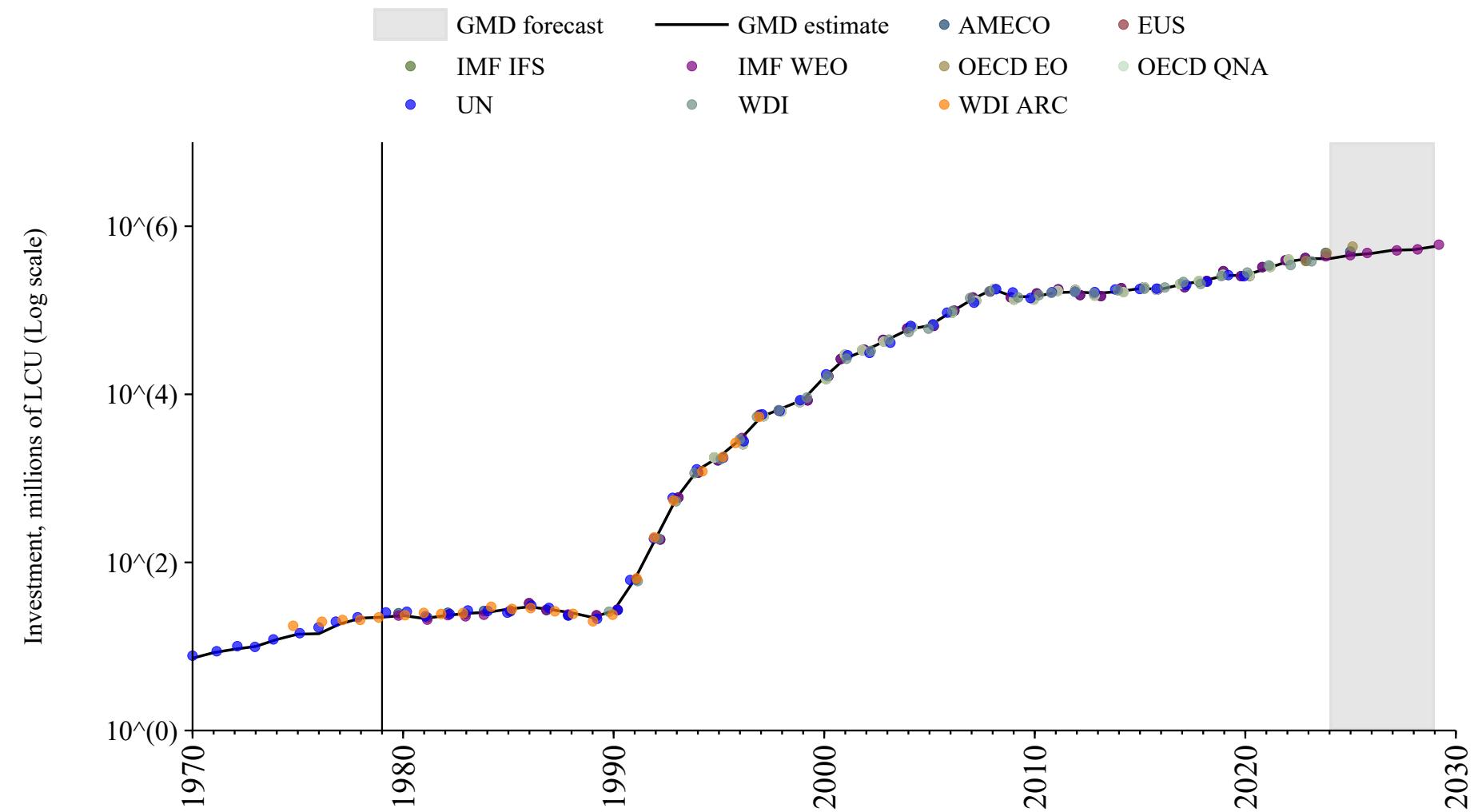
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1922 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
Ha et al. (2023)	1948 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



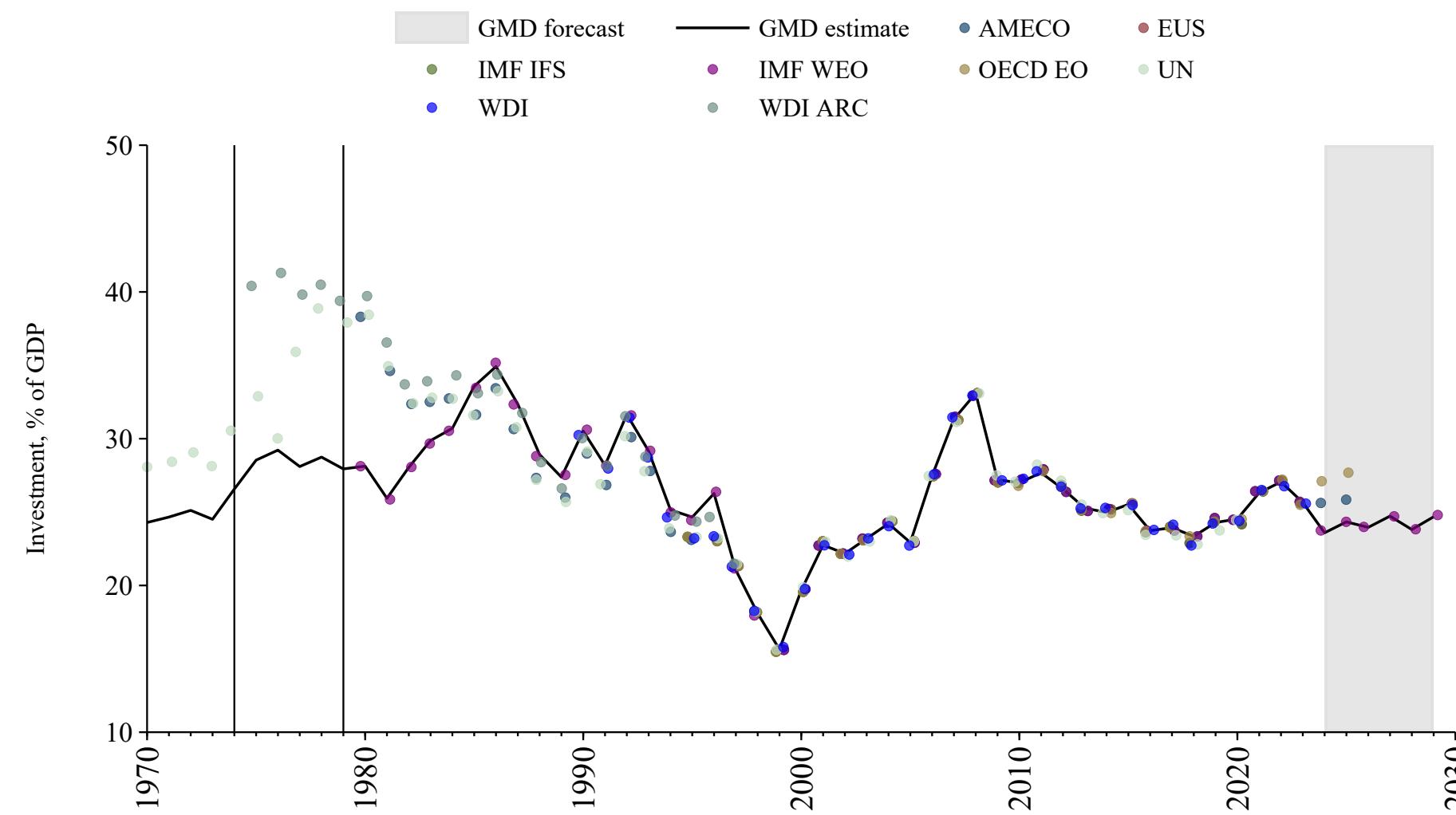
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 93.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



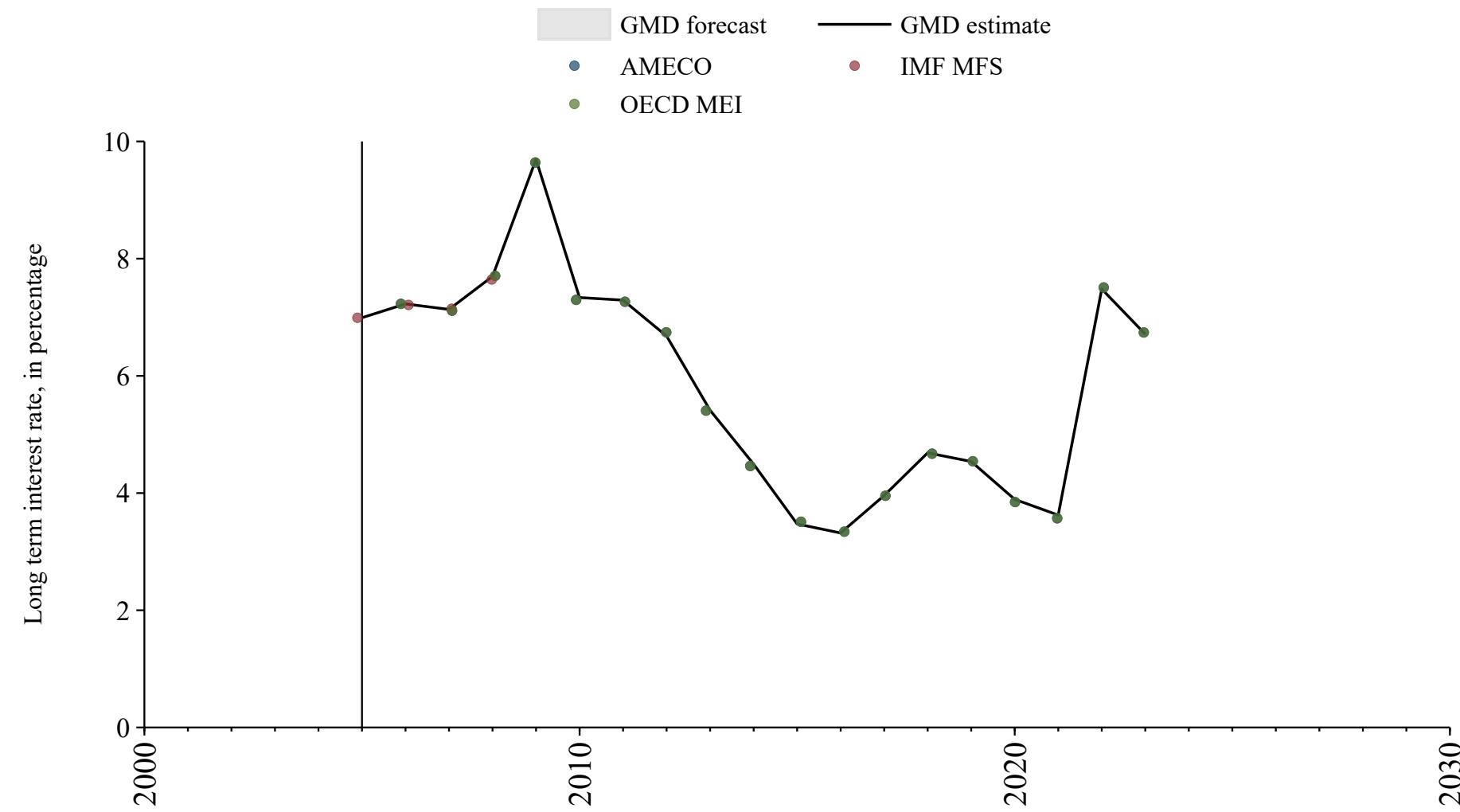
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 86.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 70.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



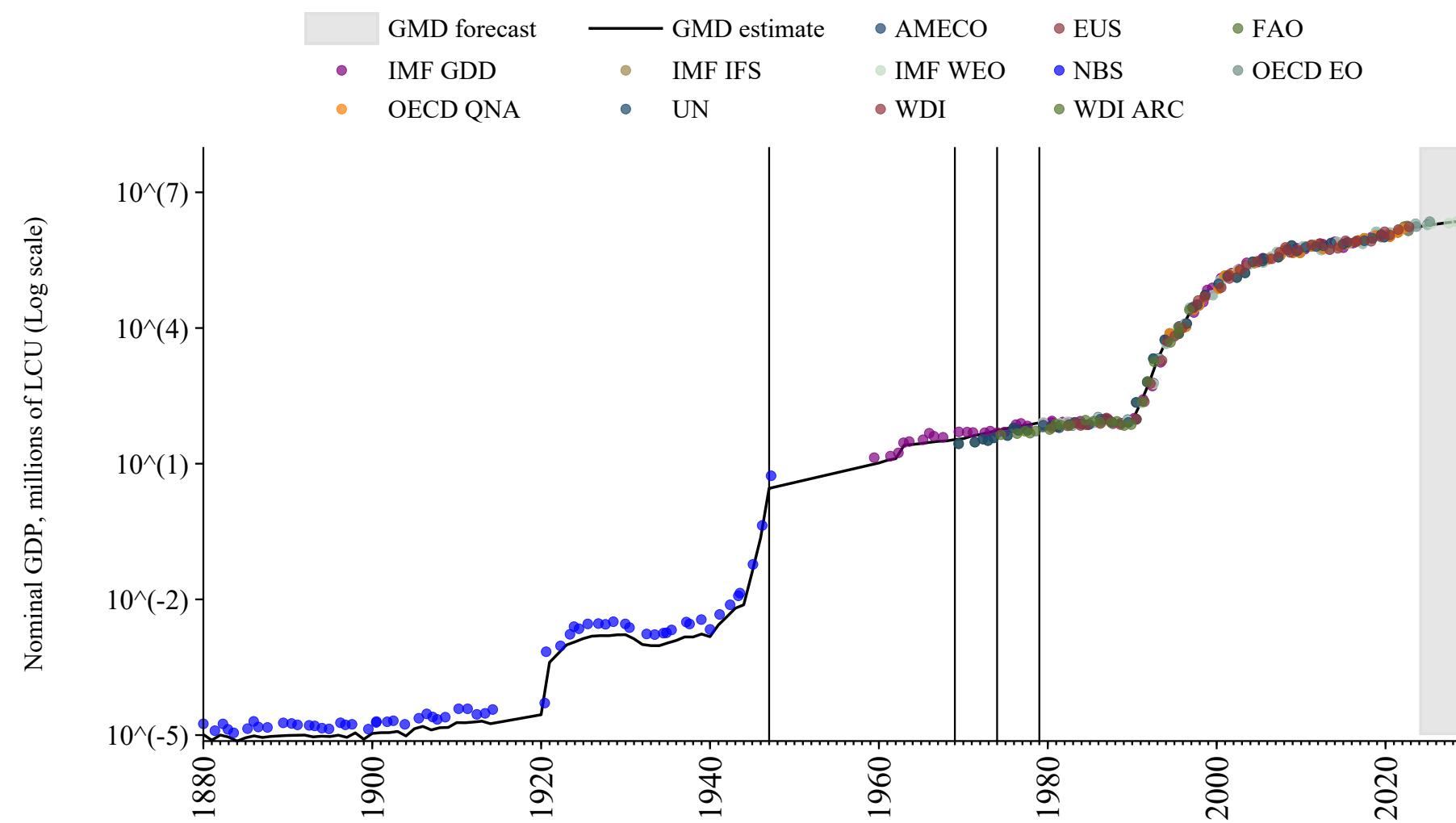
Long term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	2005 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006
OECD (2024)	2006 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



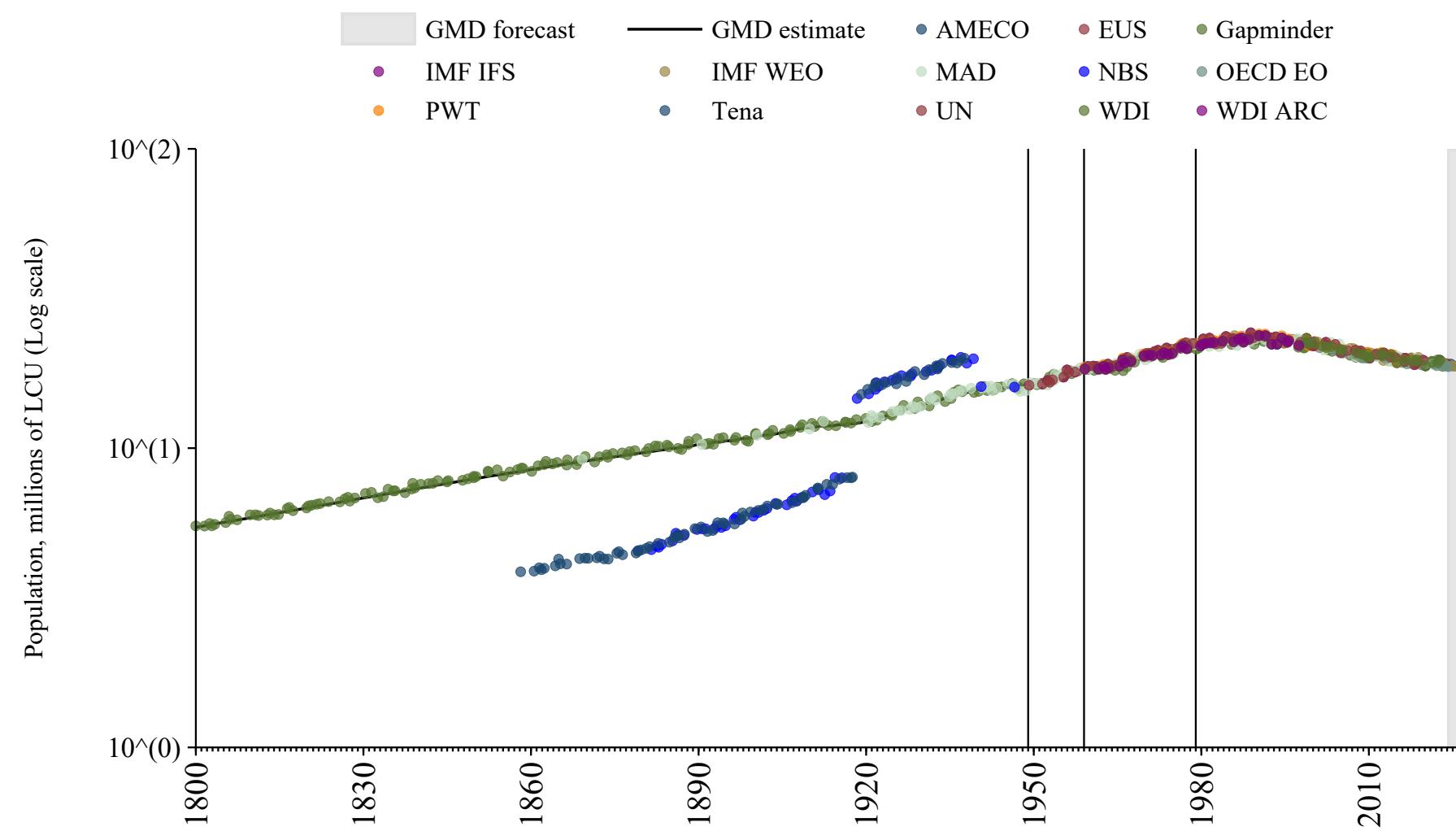
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1880 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 57.9%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1948 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 76.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 129.2%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 134.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



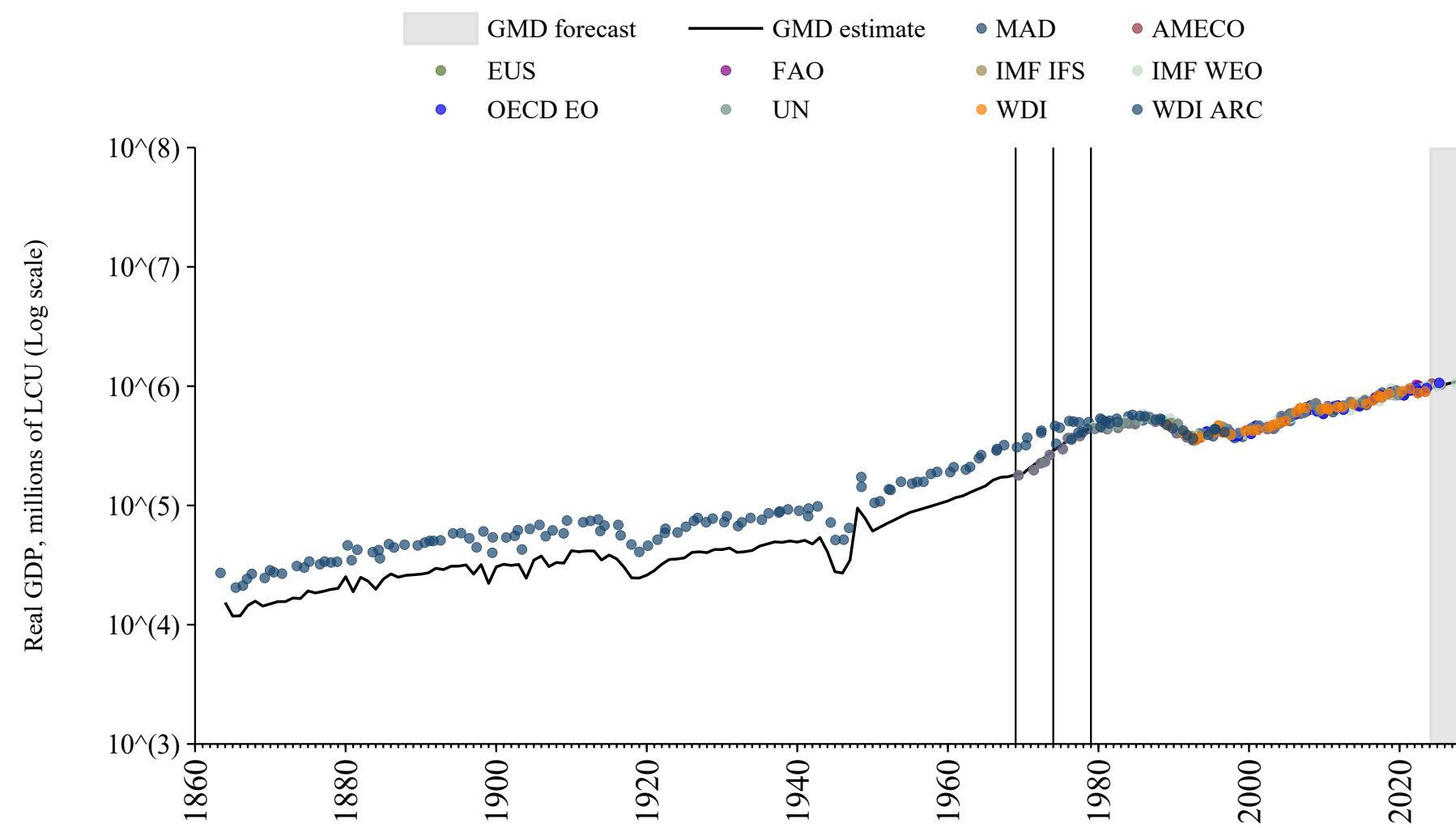
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 98.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.1%).



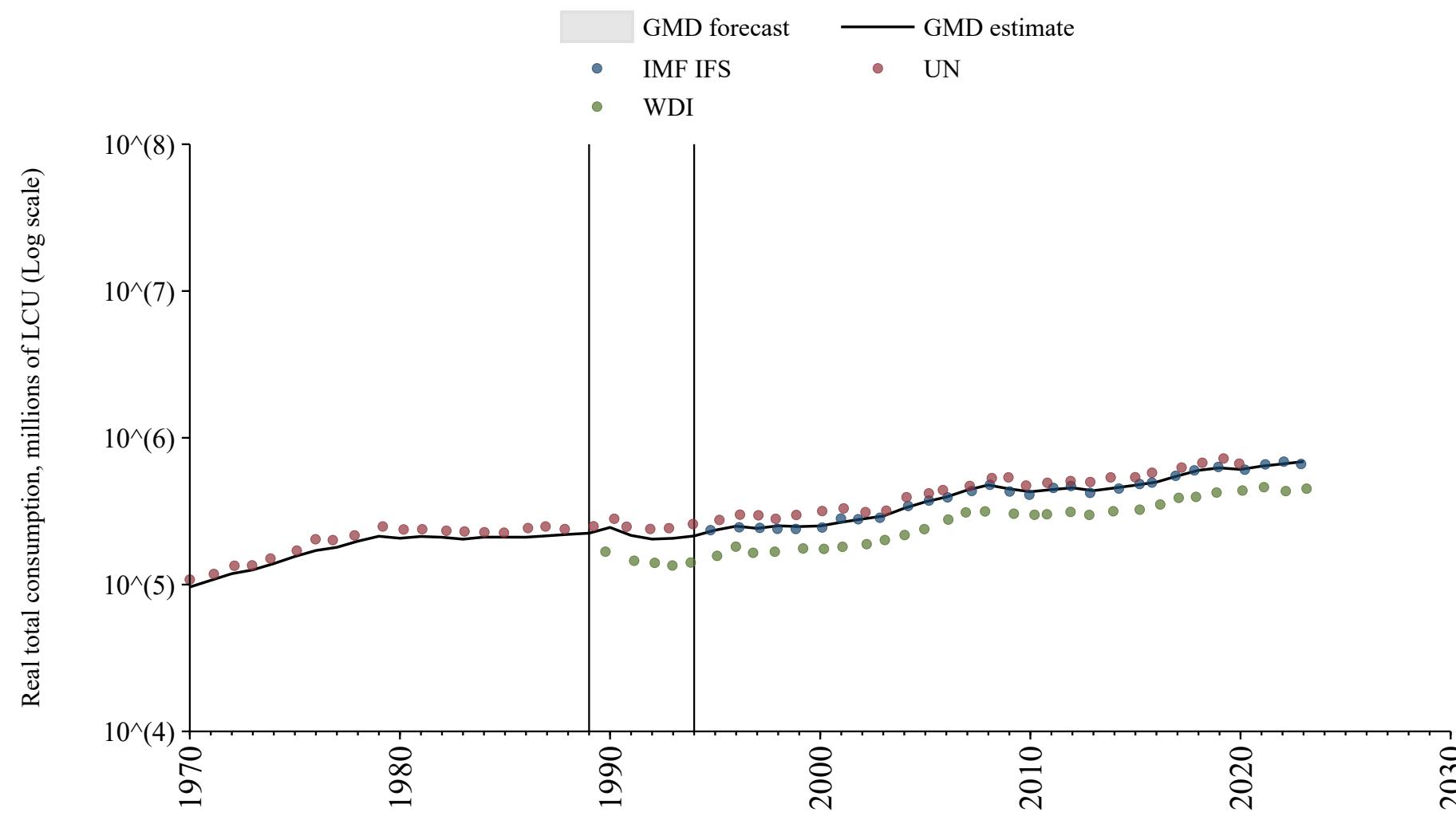
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1864 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 56.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 103.2%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



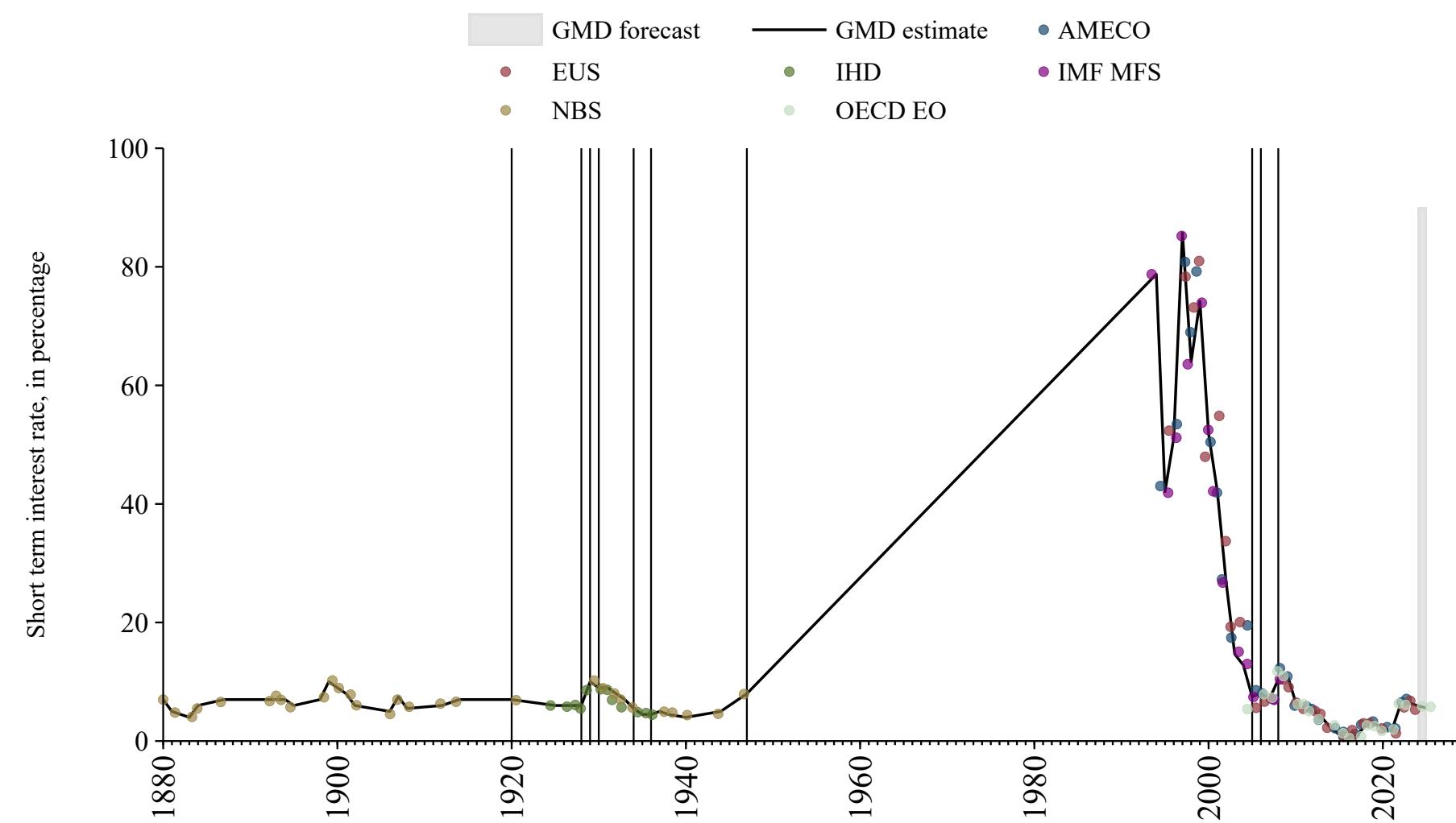
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 88.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 146.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



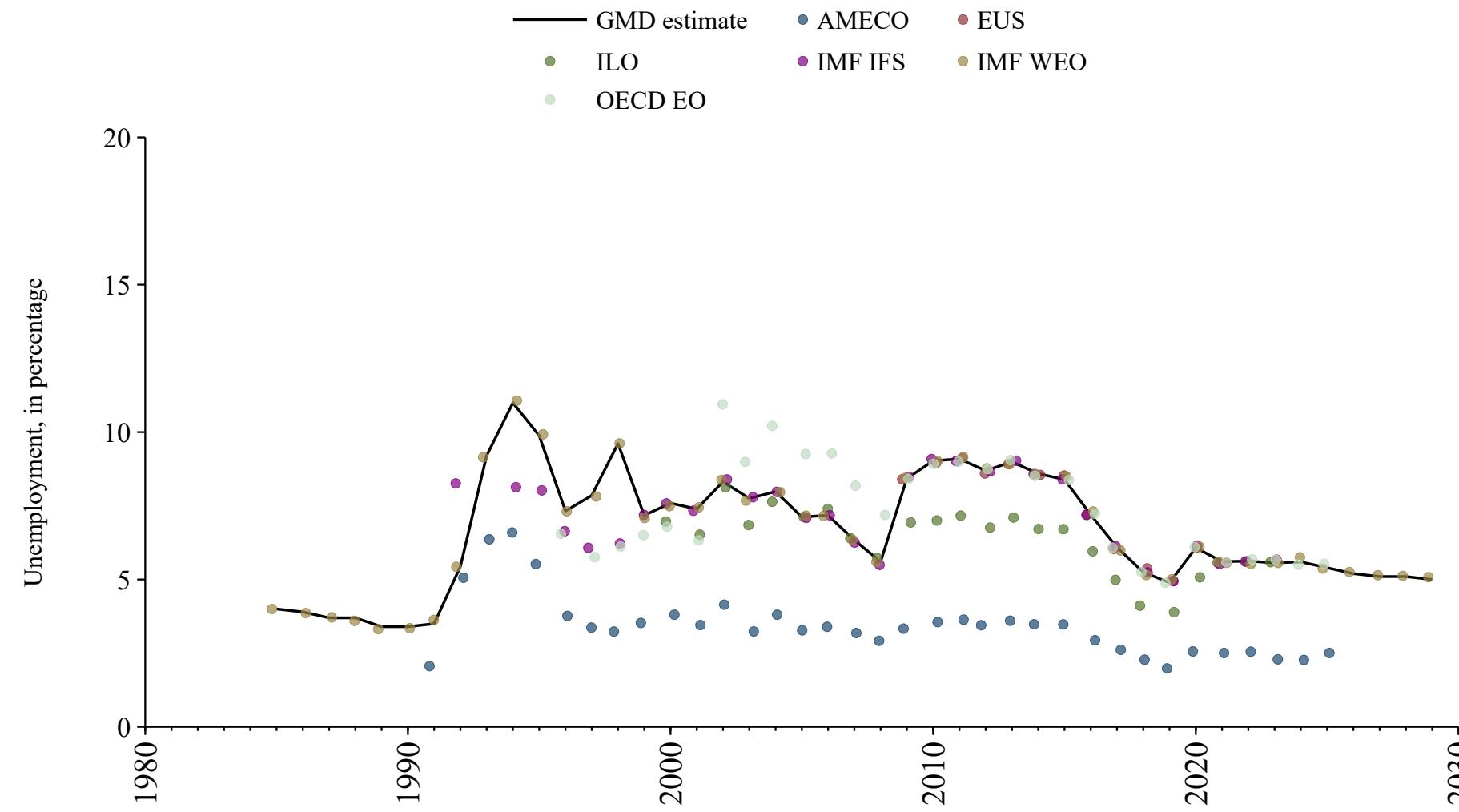
Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1880 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921
Ellison et al. (2024)	1921 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1929 - 1929	Spliced using overlapping data in 1930
Ellison et al. (2024)	1930 - 1930	Spliced using overlapping data in 1931
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1931 - 1934	Spliced using overlapping data in 1935
Ellison et al. (2024)	1935 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1937 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1948 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2006 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	2007 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2009 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1985 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



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