

Country Data and Graphs for Pakistan

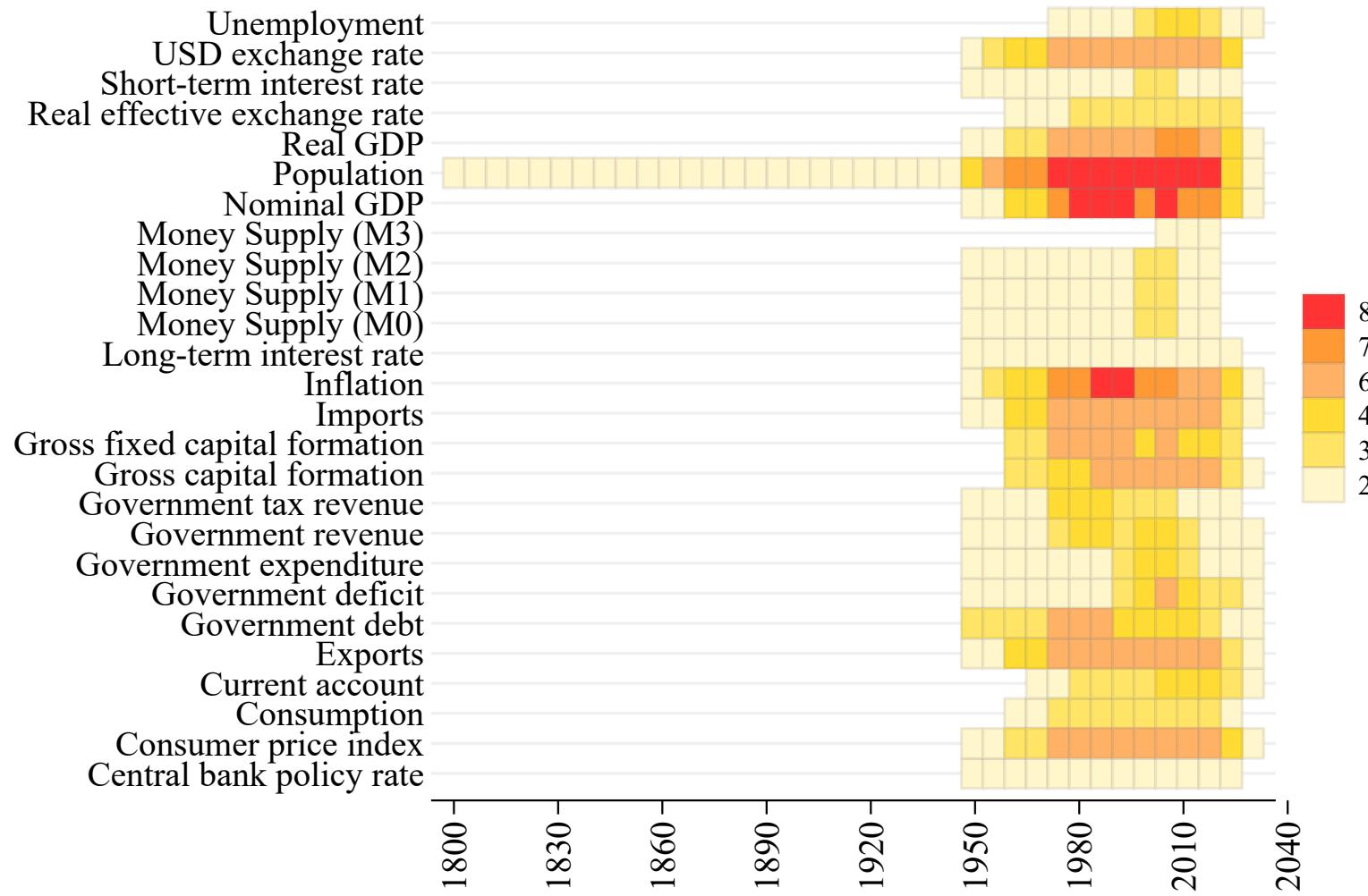
June 30, 2025

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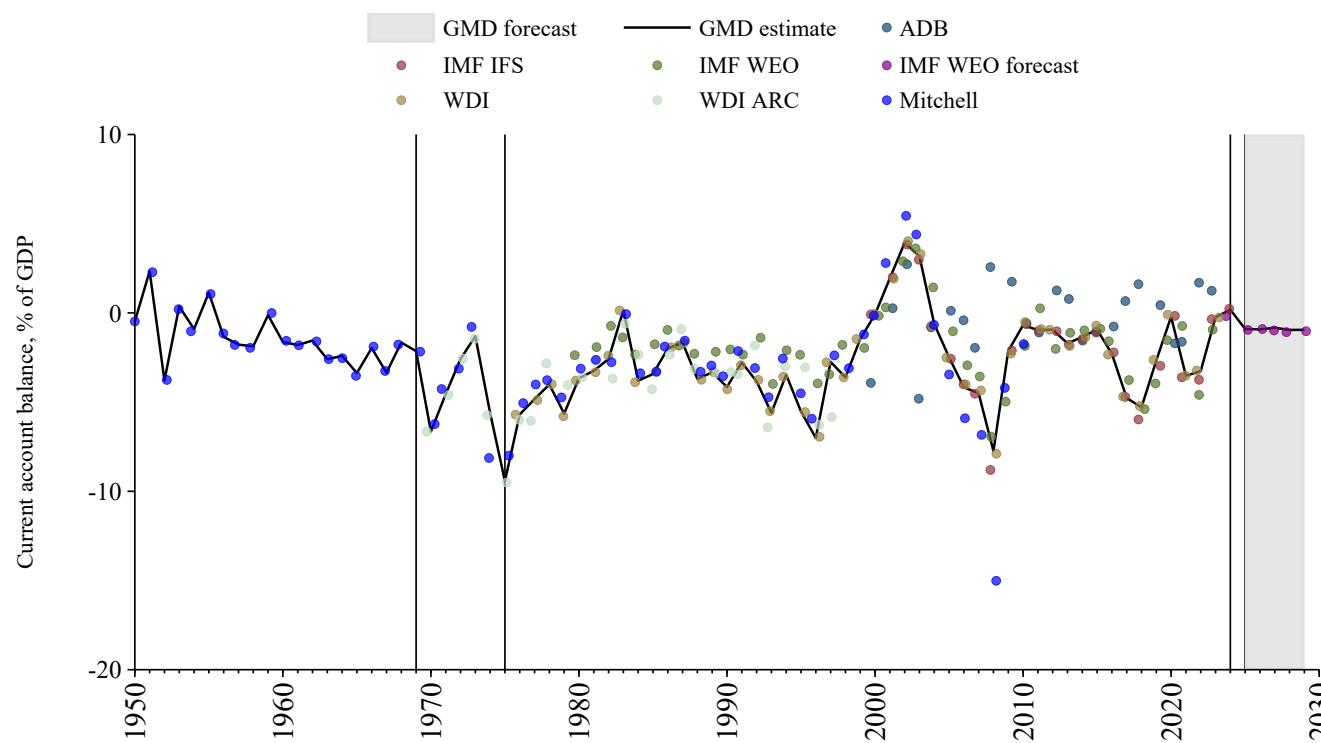
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Data availability heatmap



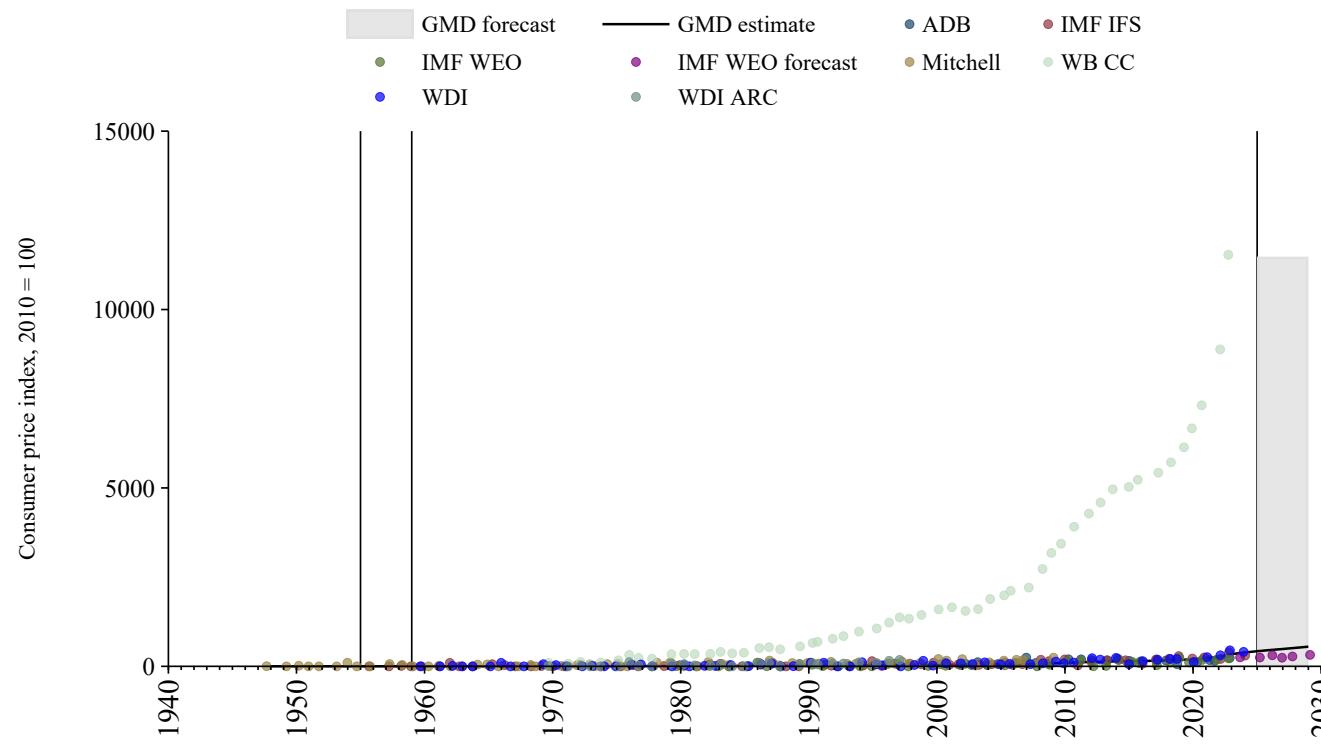
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976.
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



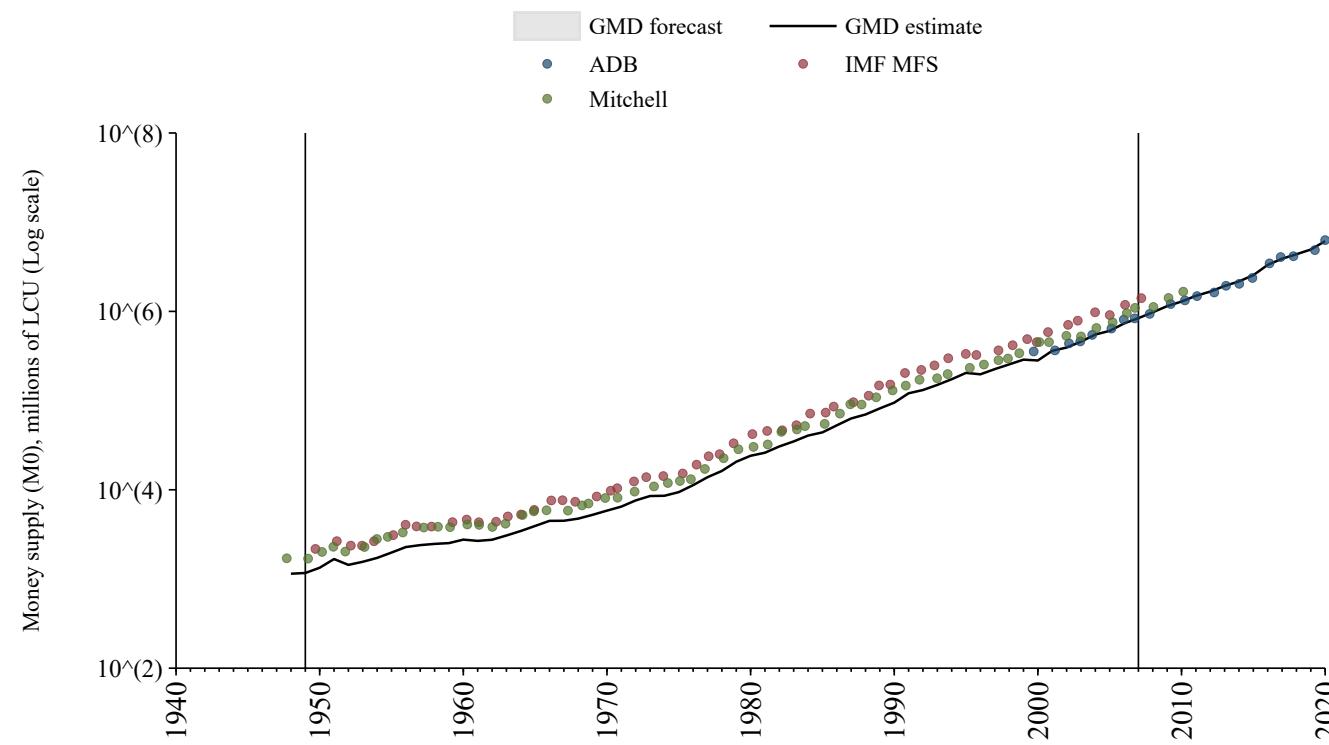
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1955	Spliced using overlapping data in 1956: (ratio = 29.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1956 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 153.1%).



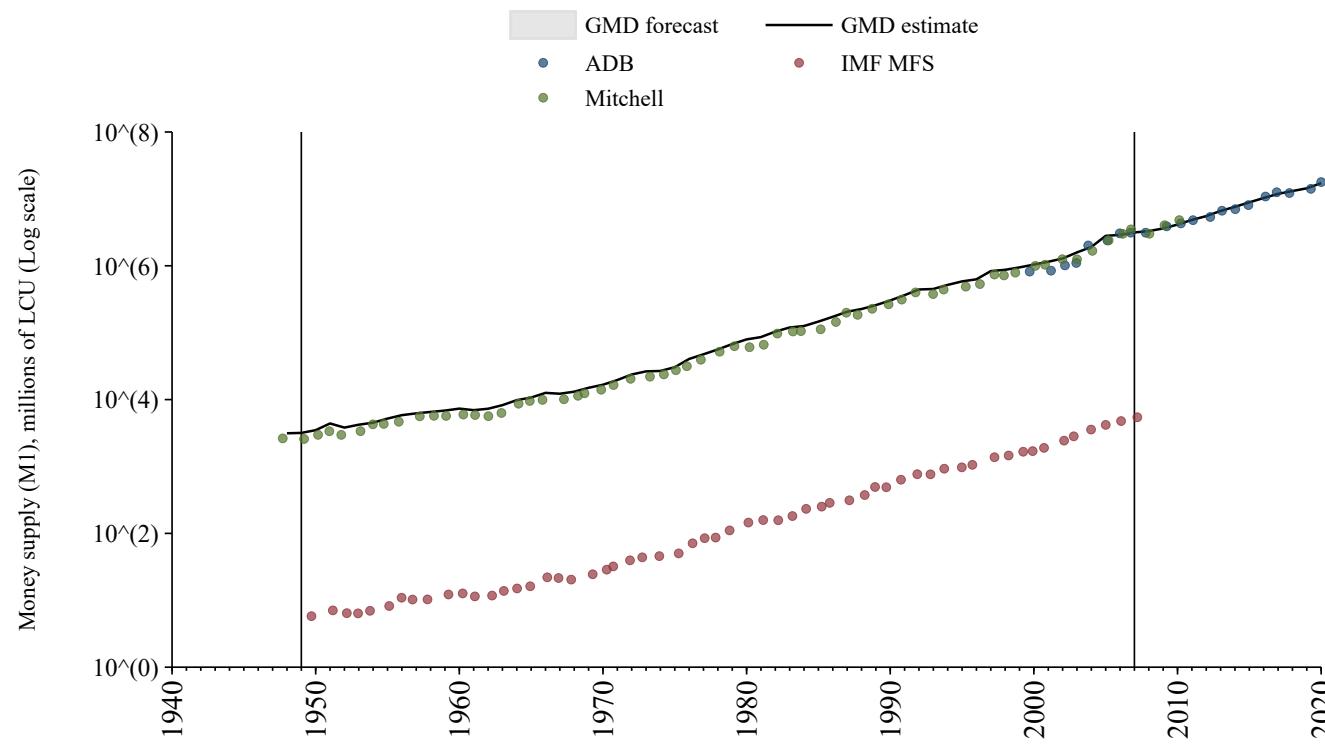
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 67.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1950 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 61.4%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2008 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



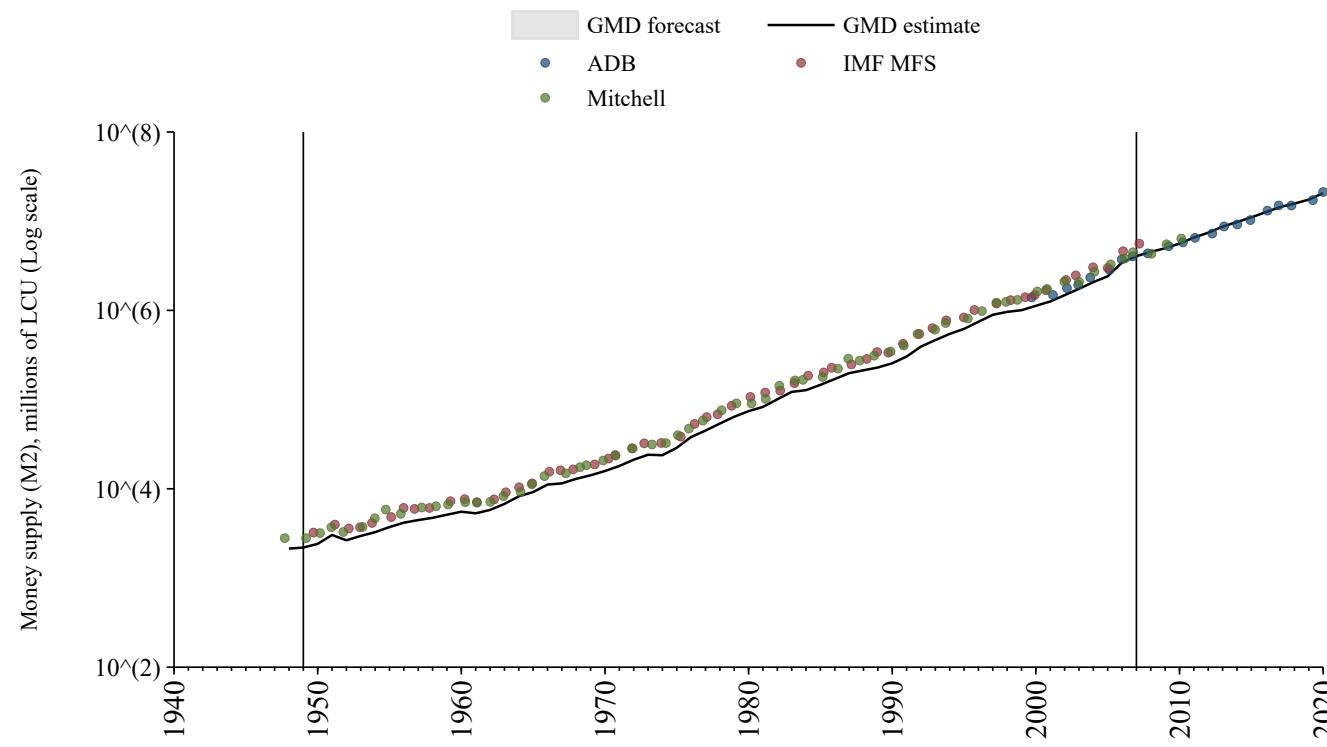
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 60210.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1950 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 60210.6%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2008 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



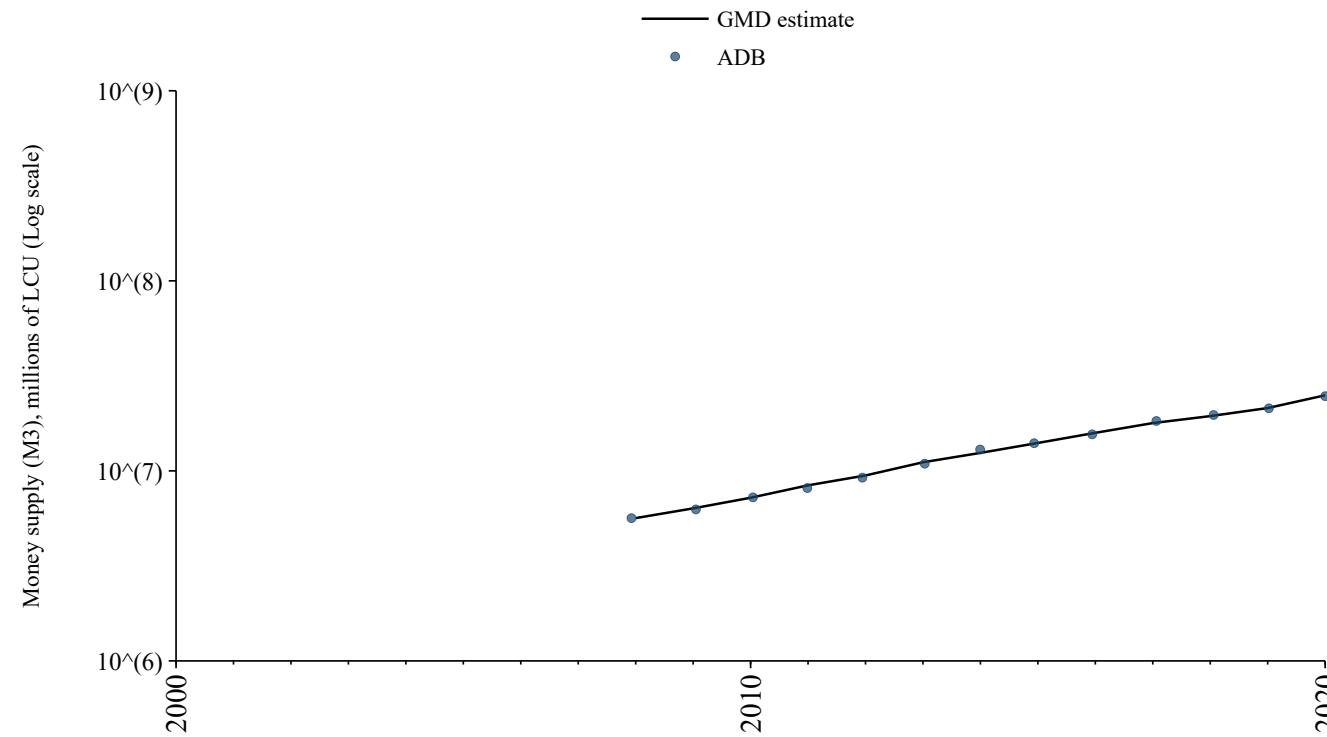
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 74.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1950 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 74.5%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2008 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



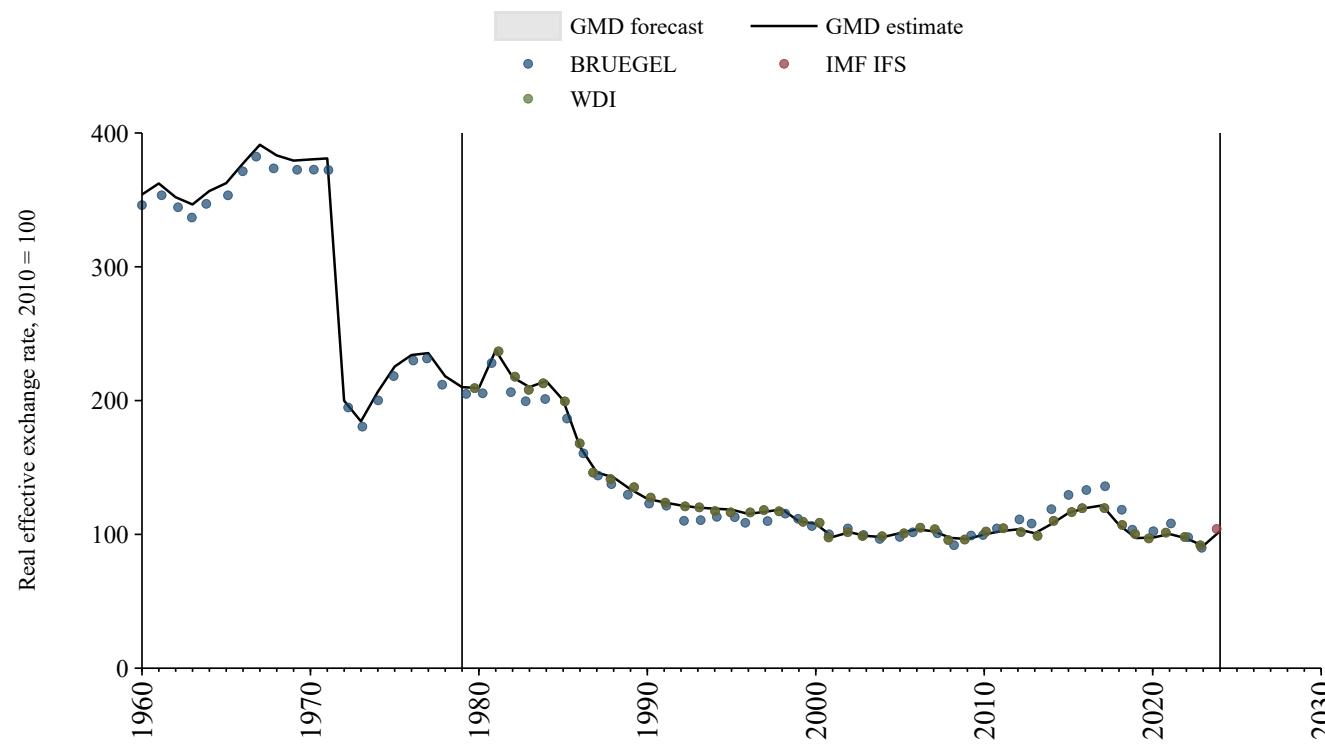
Money supply (M3)

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2008 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



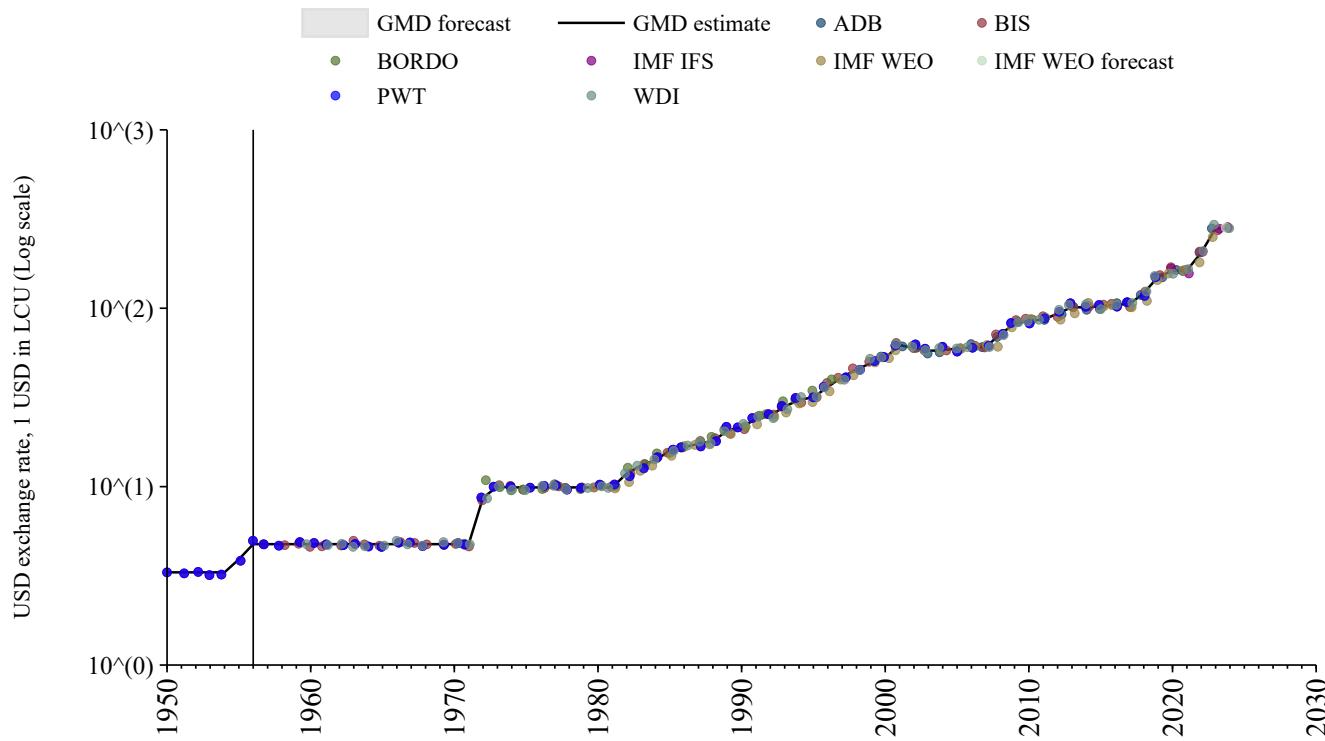
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Darvas (2021)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



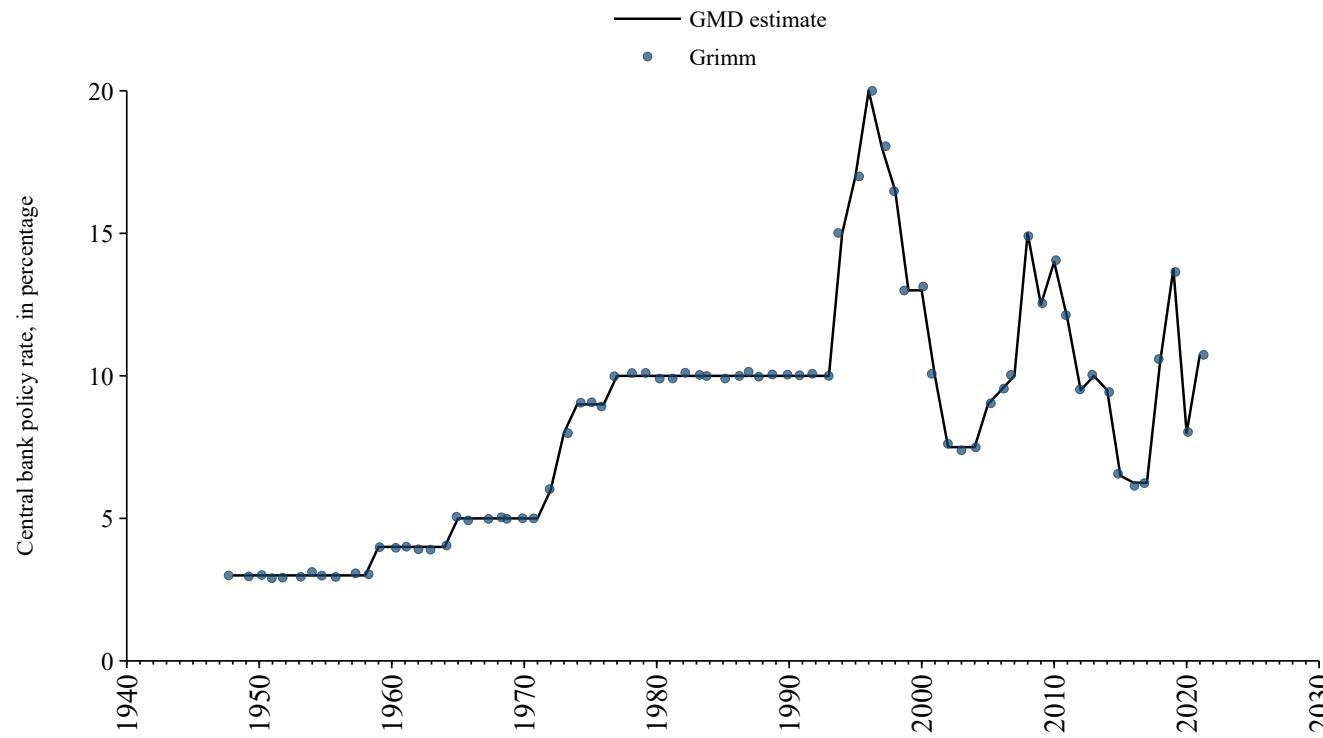
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



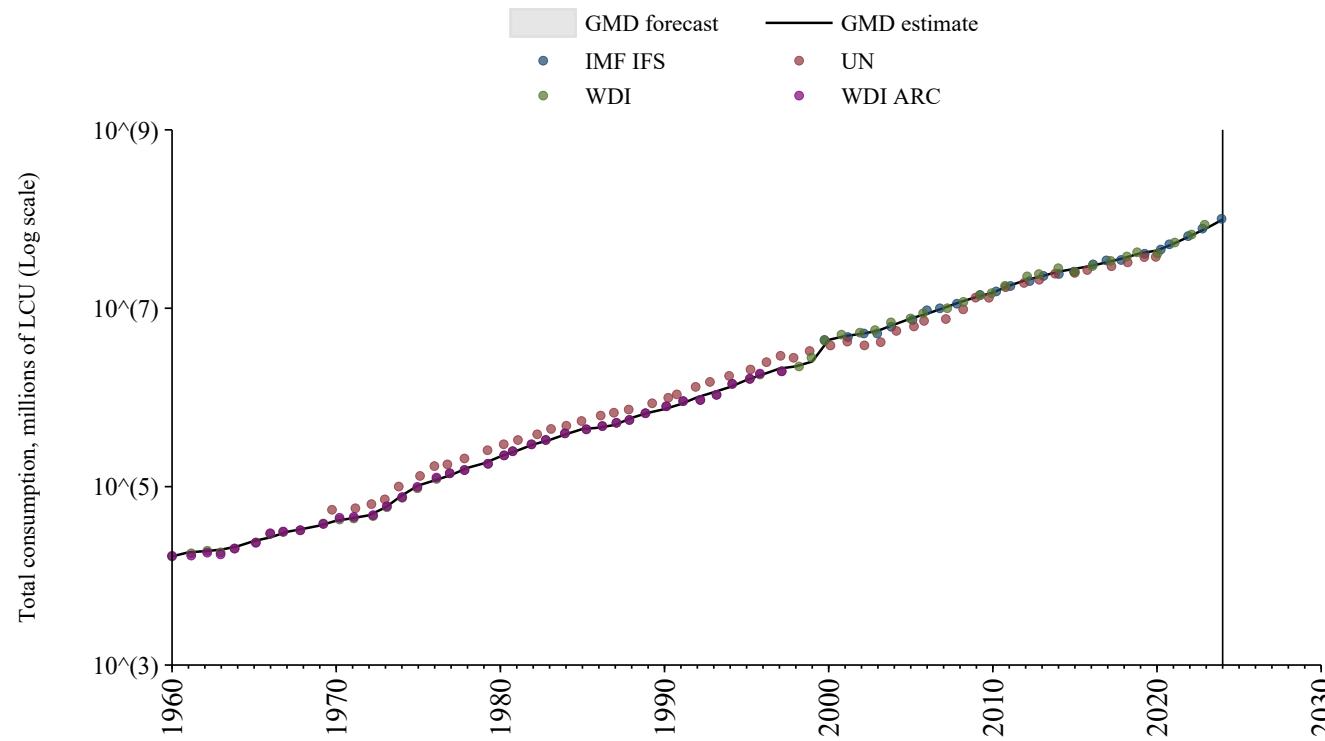
Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1948 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



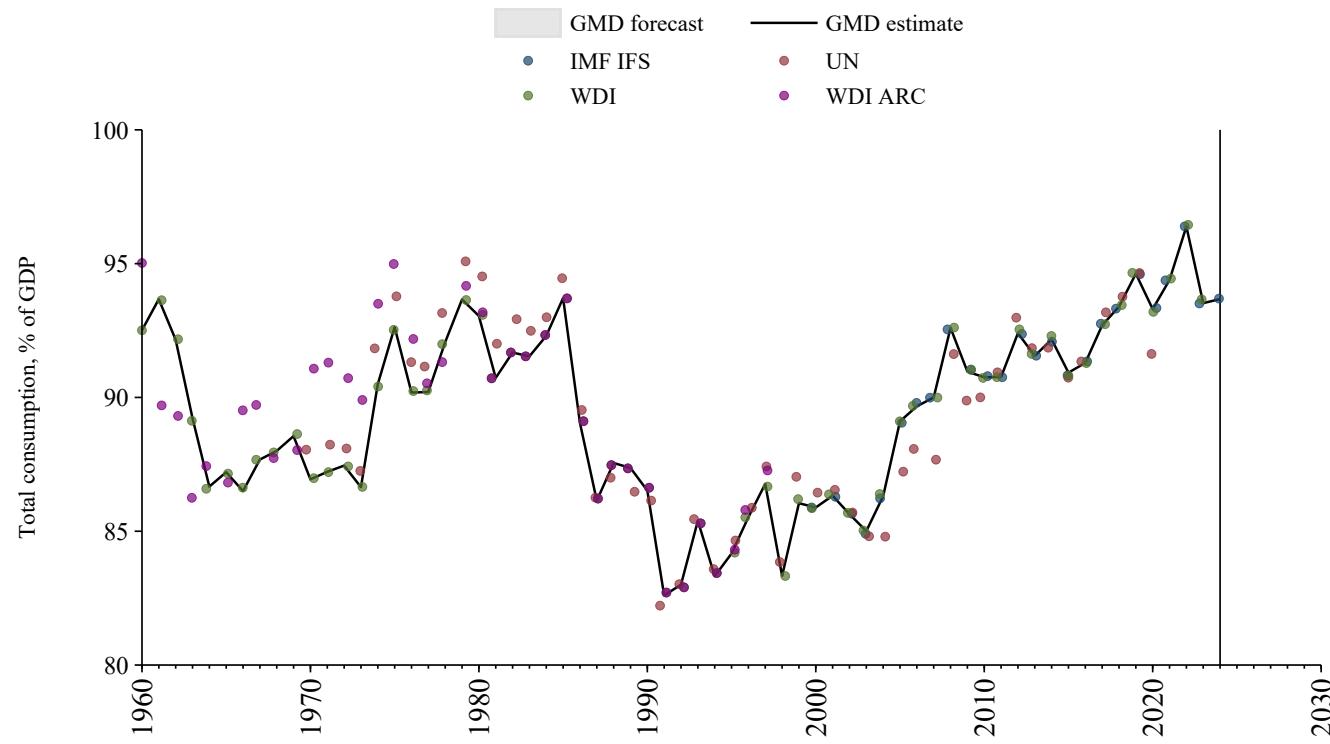
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



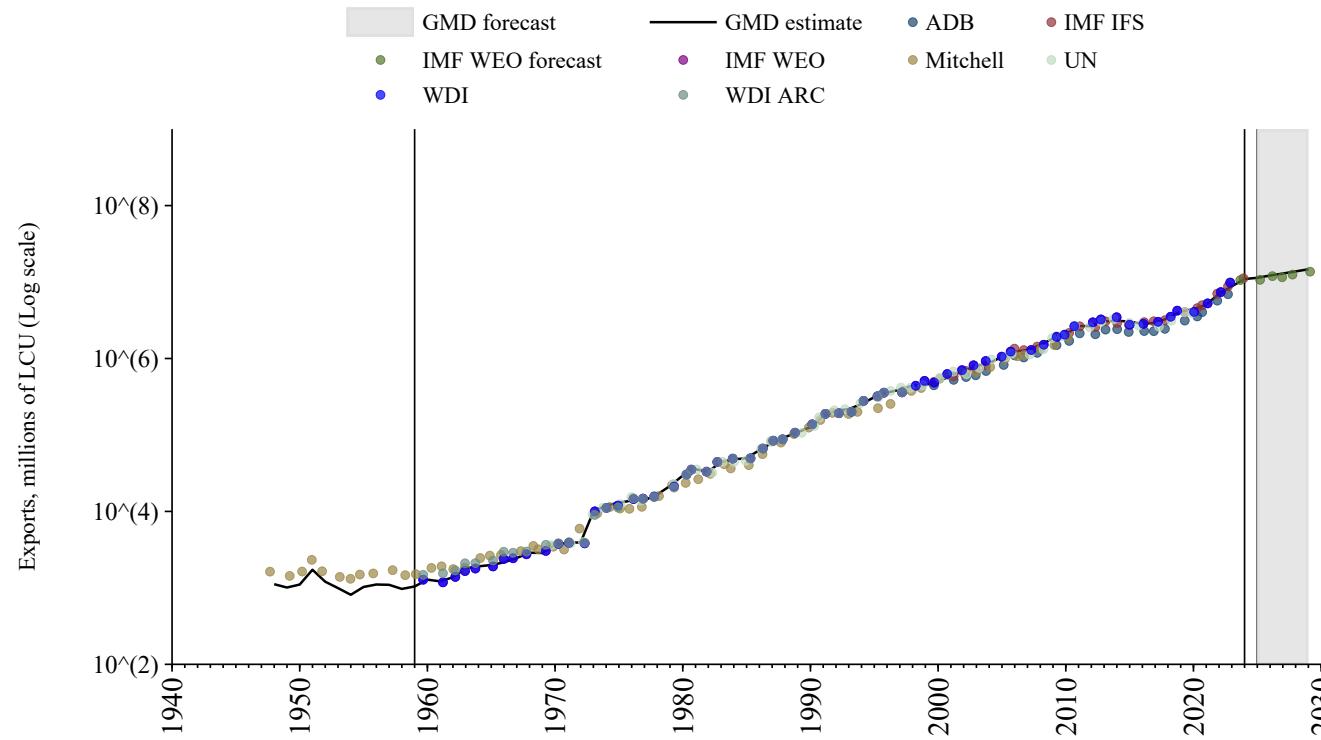
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



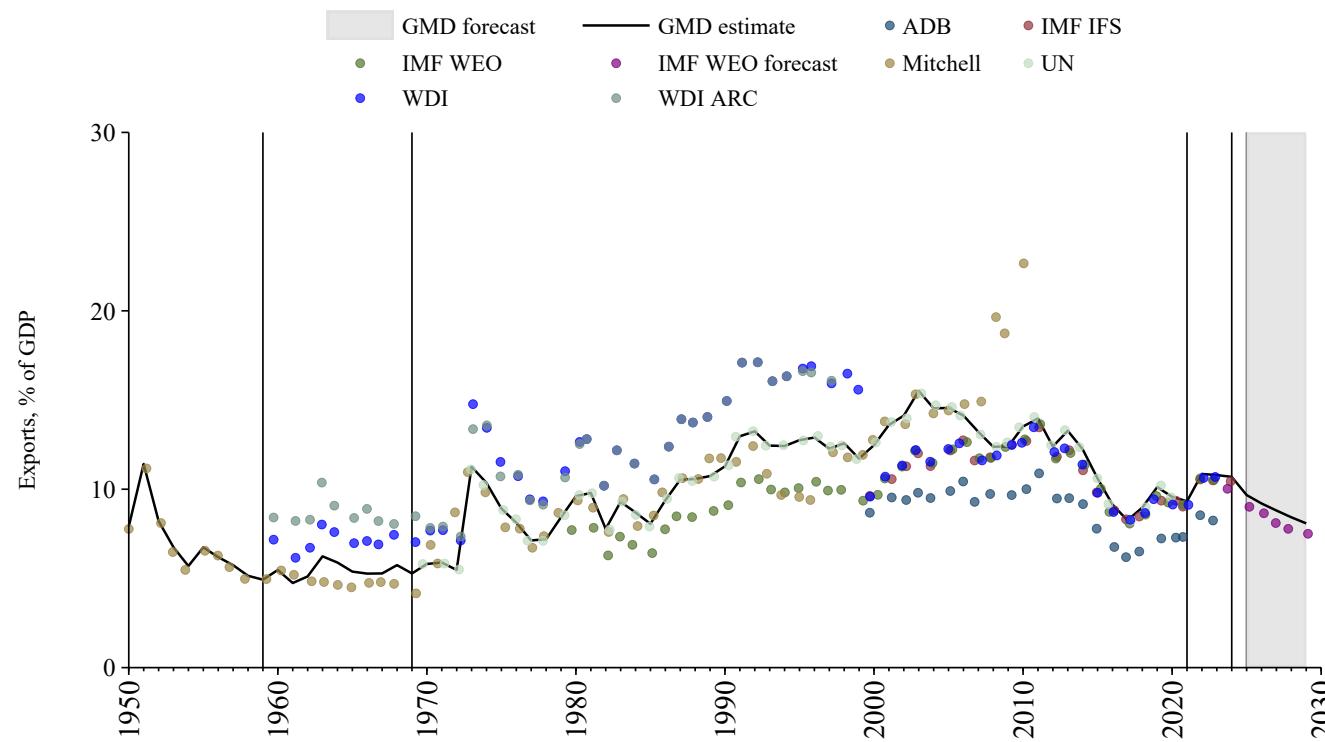
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 68.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.2%).
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103%).



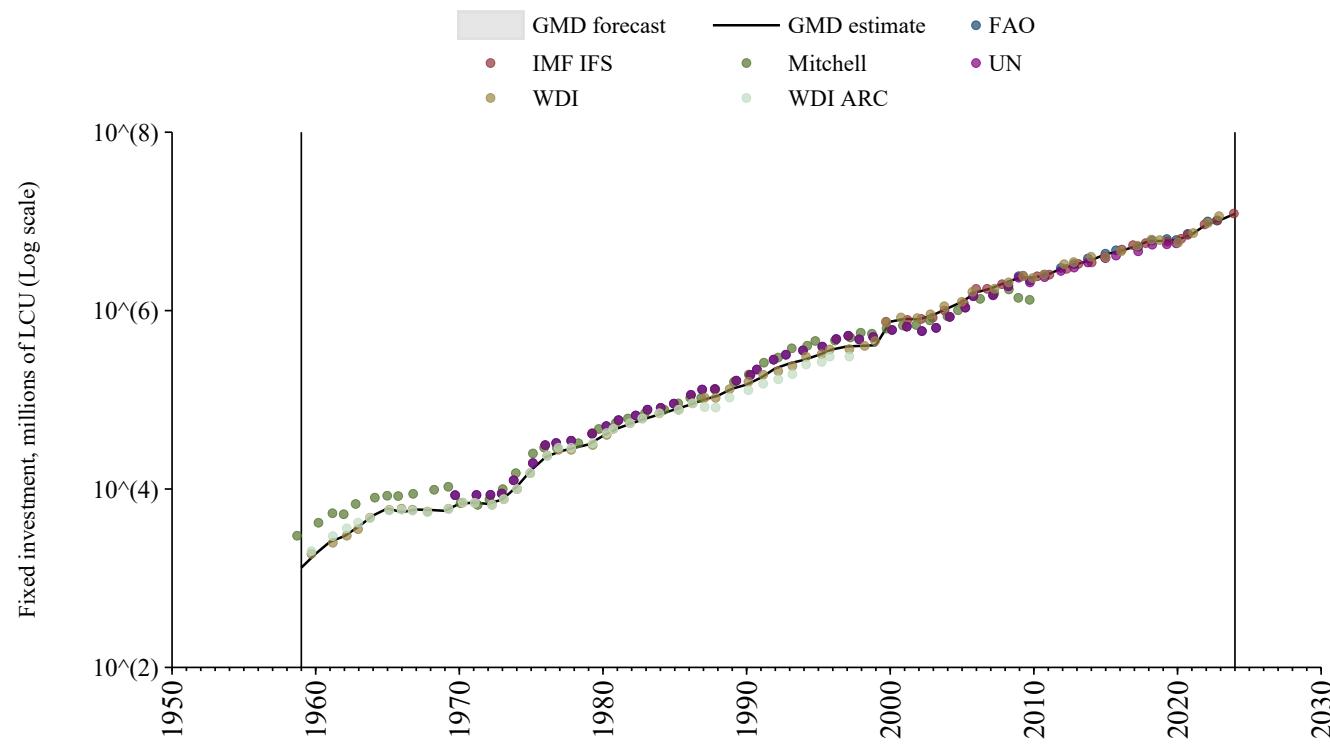
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 76.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 103%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 102.9%).
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 106.6%).



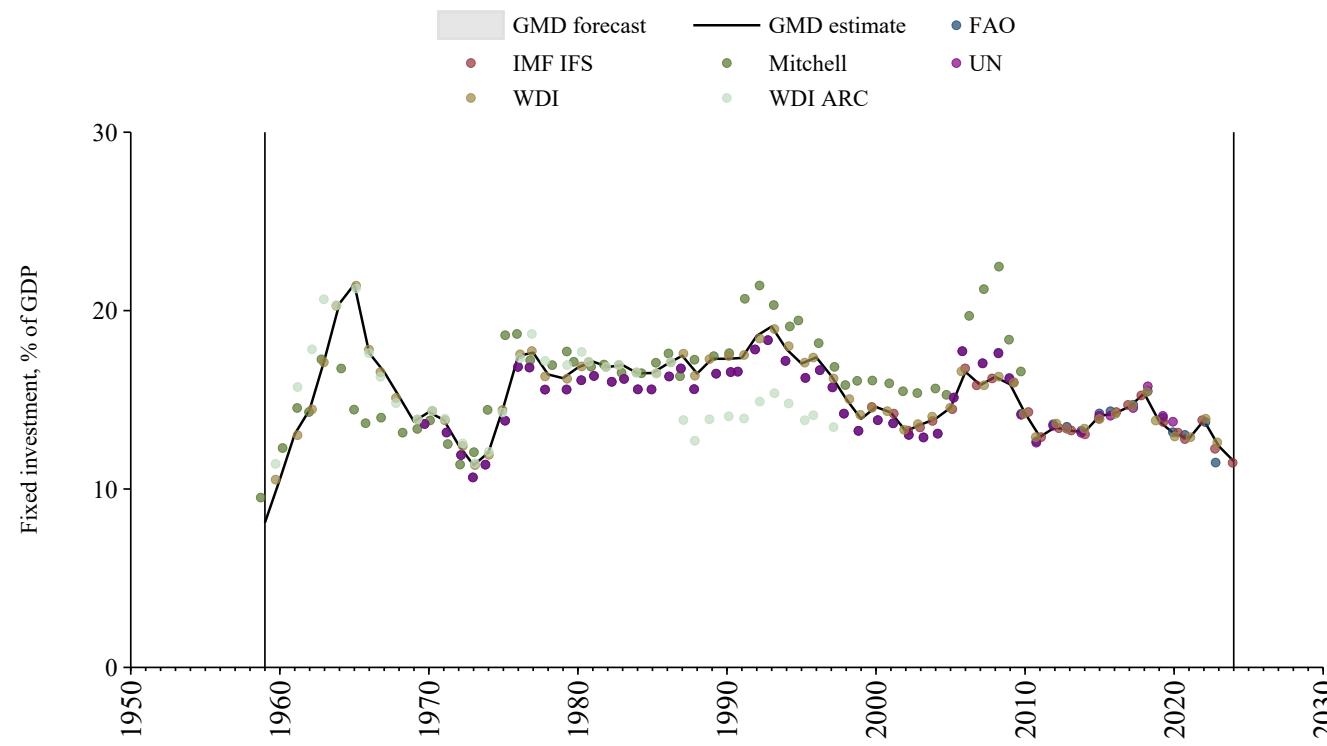
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 43.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 101.6%).



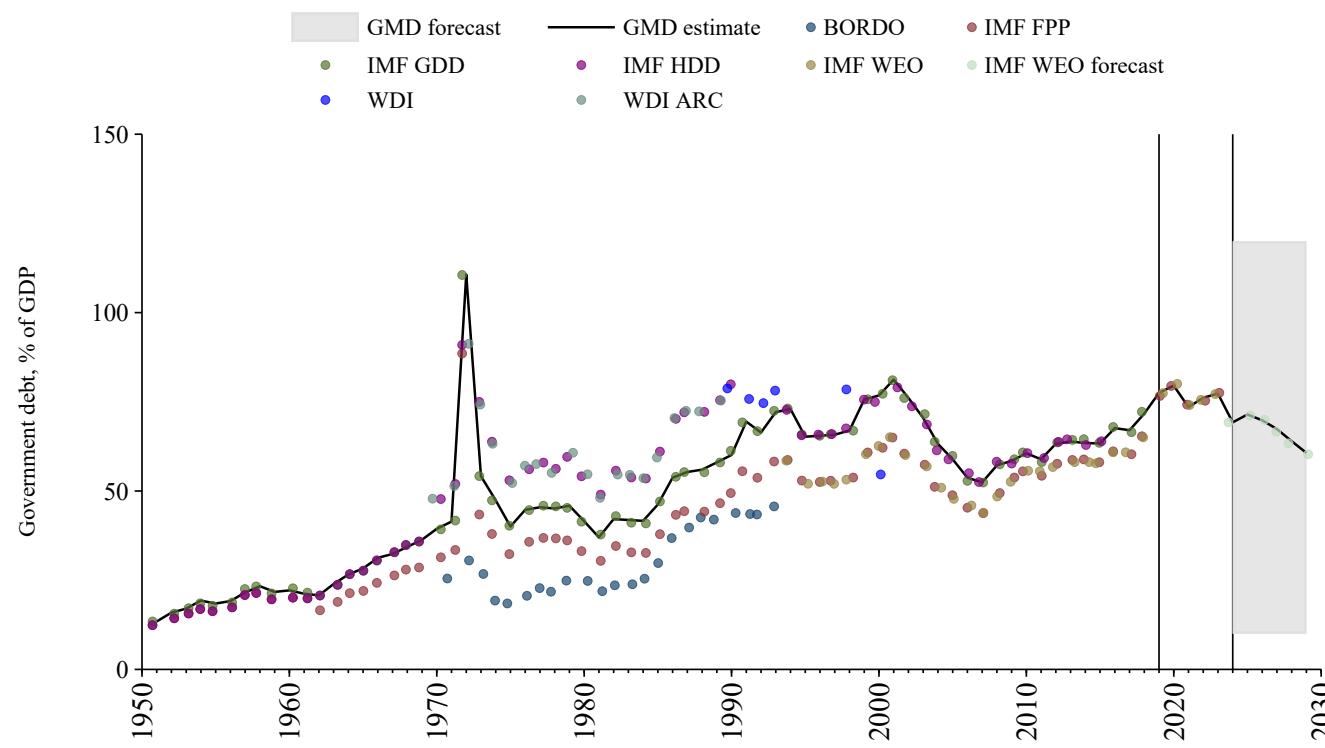
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 85.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 101.2%).



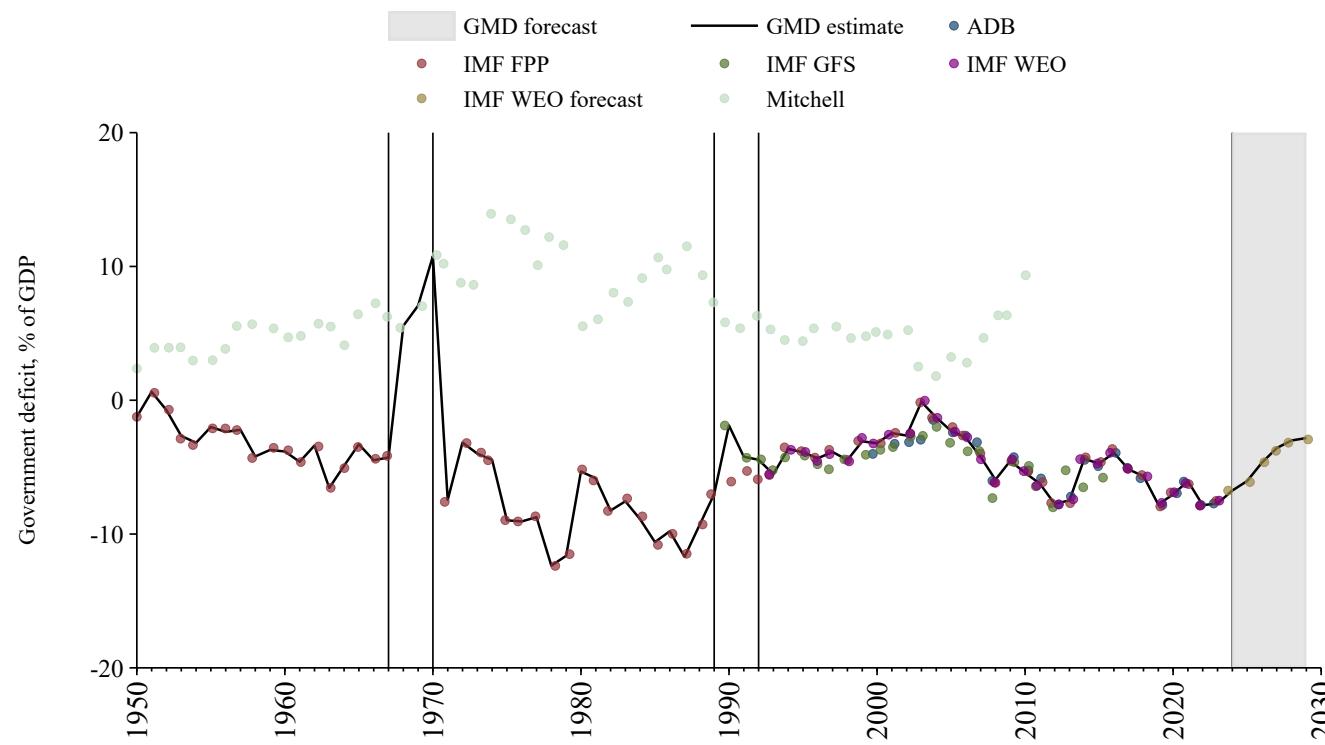
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1951 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. Data refers to central government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



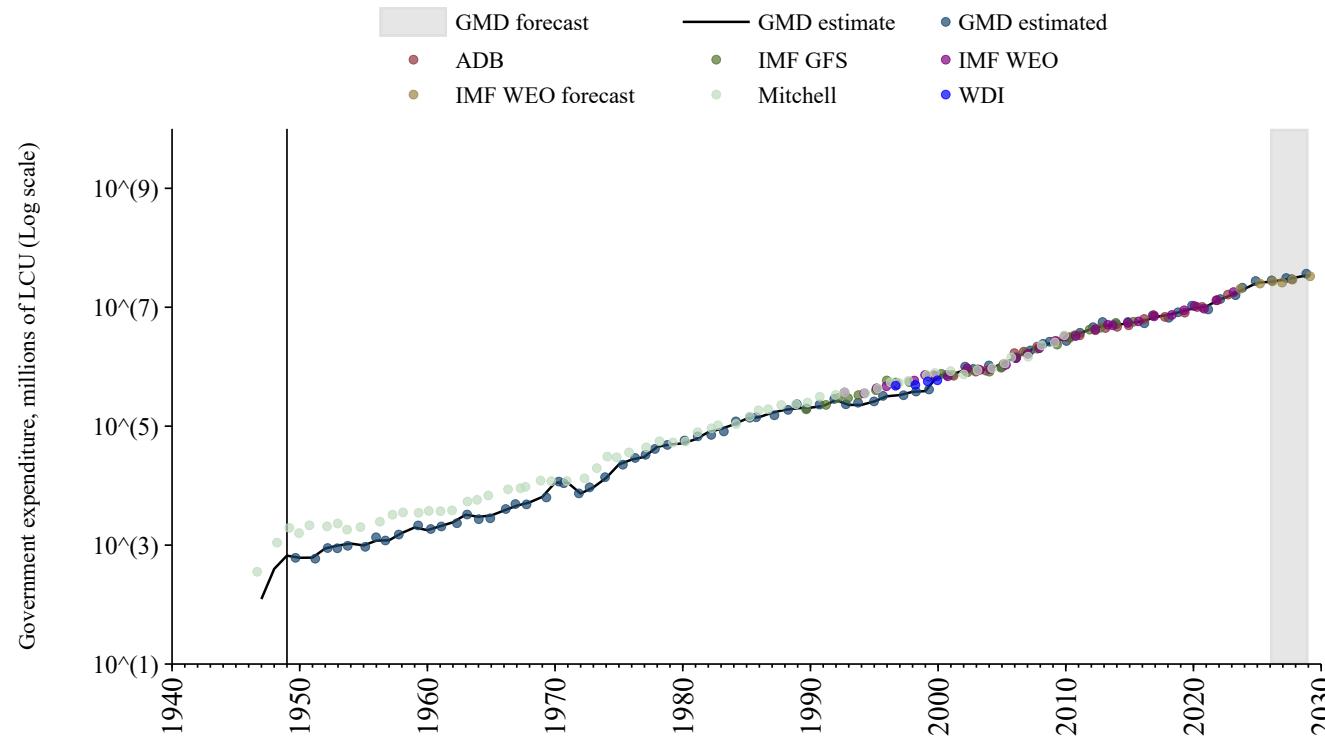
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1950 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968.
Mitchell (2013)	1968 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1971 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.
WEO (2024b)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



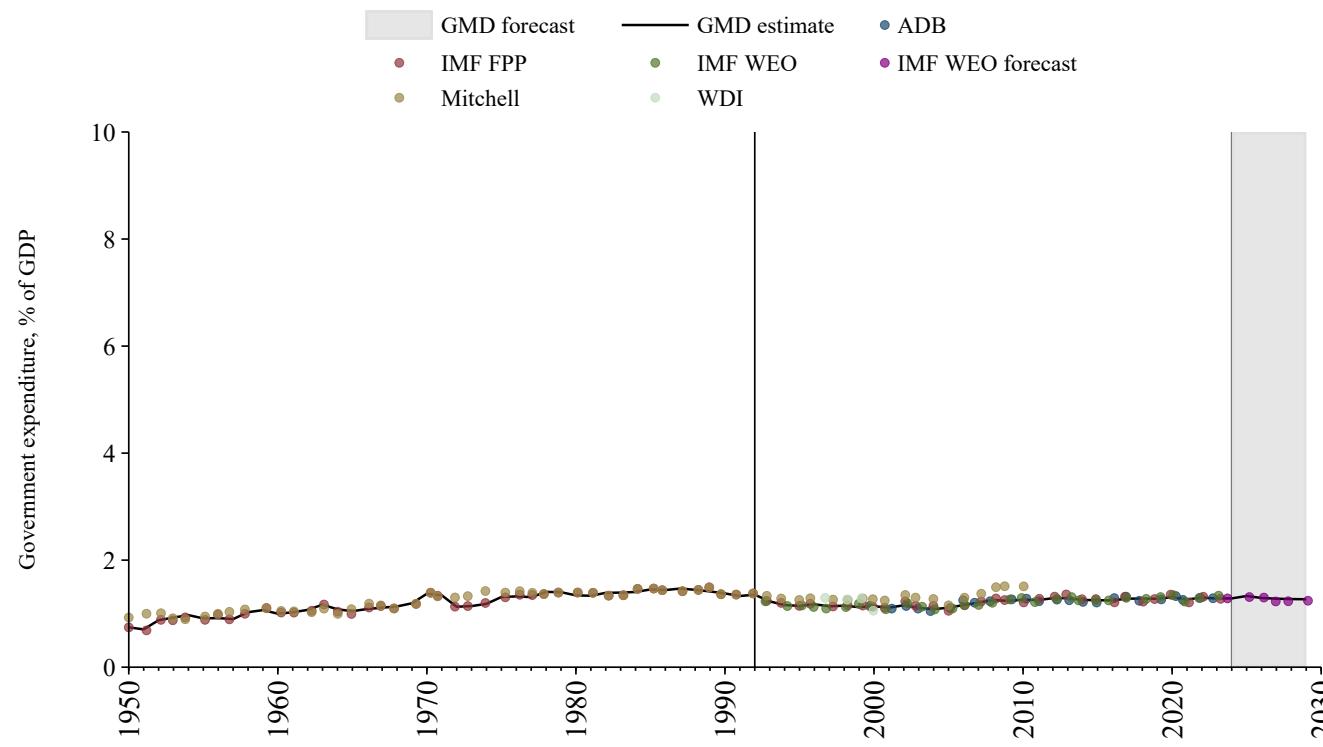
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
Müller et al. (2025)	1950 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



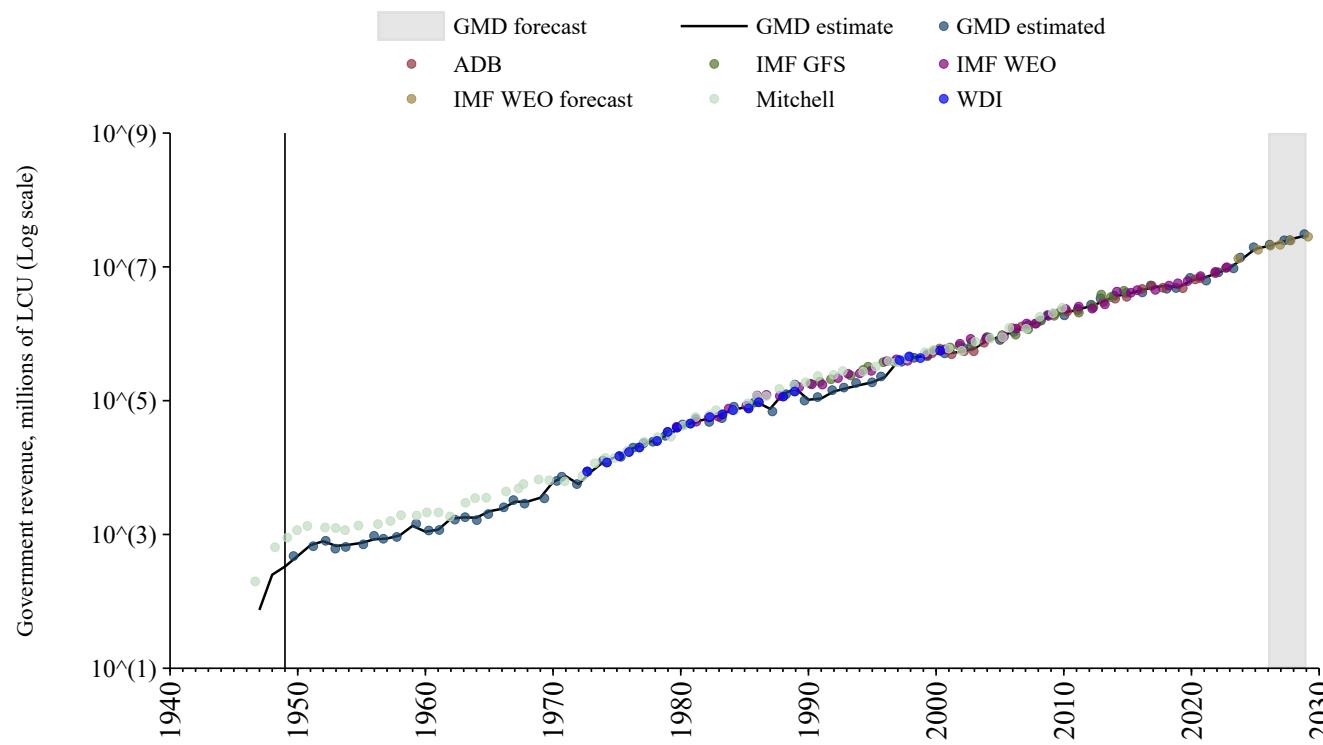
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1950 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



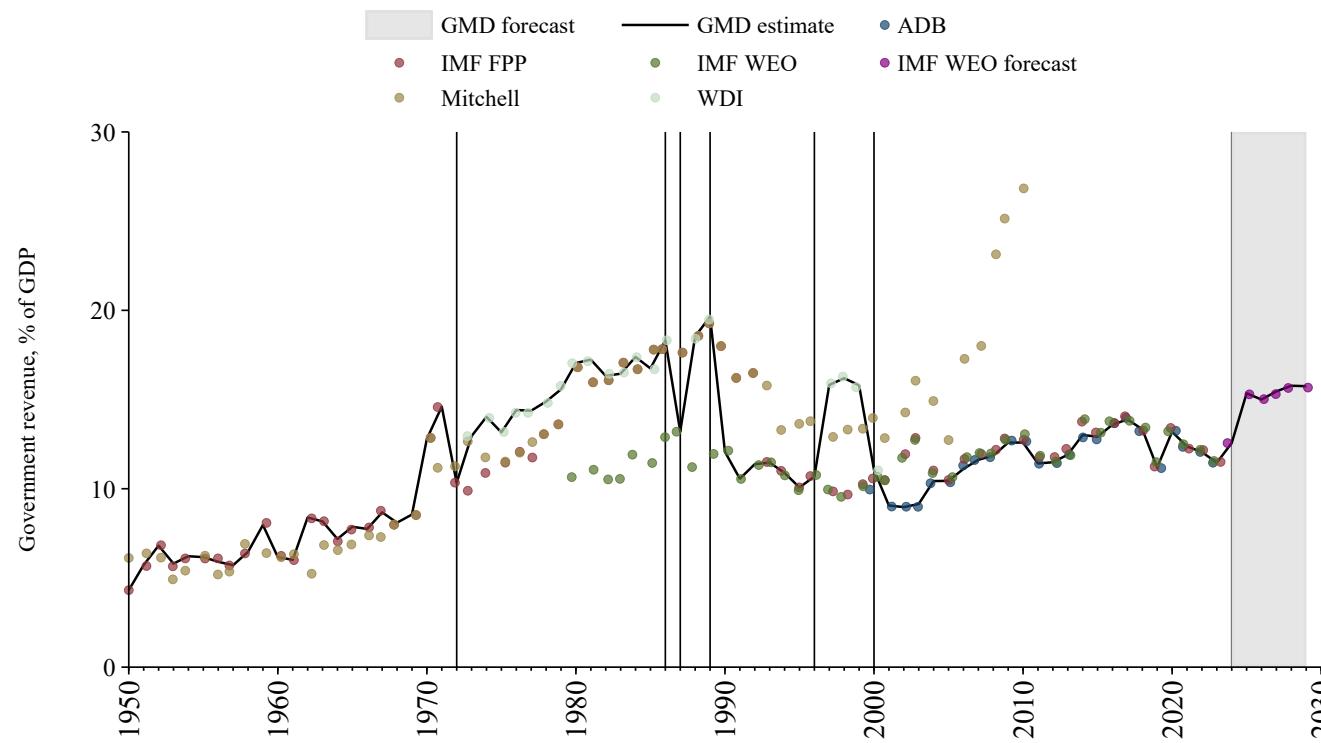
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
Müller et al. (2025)	1950 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



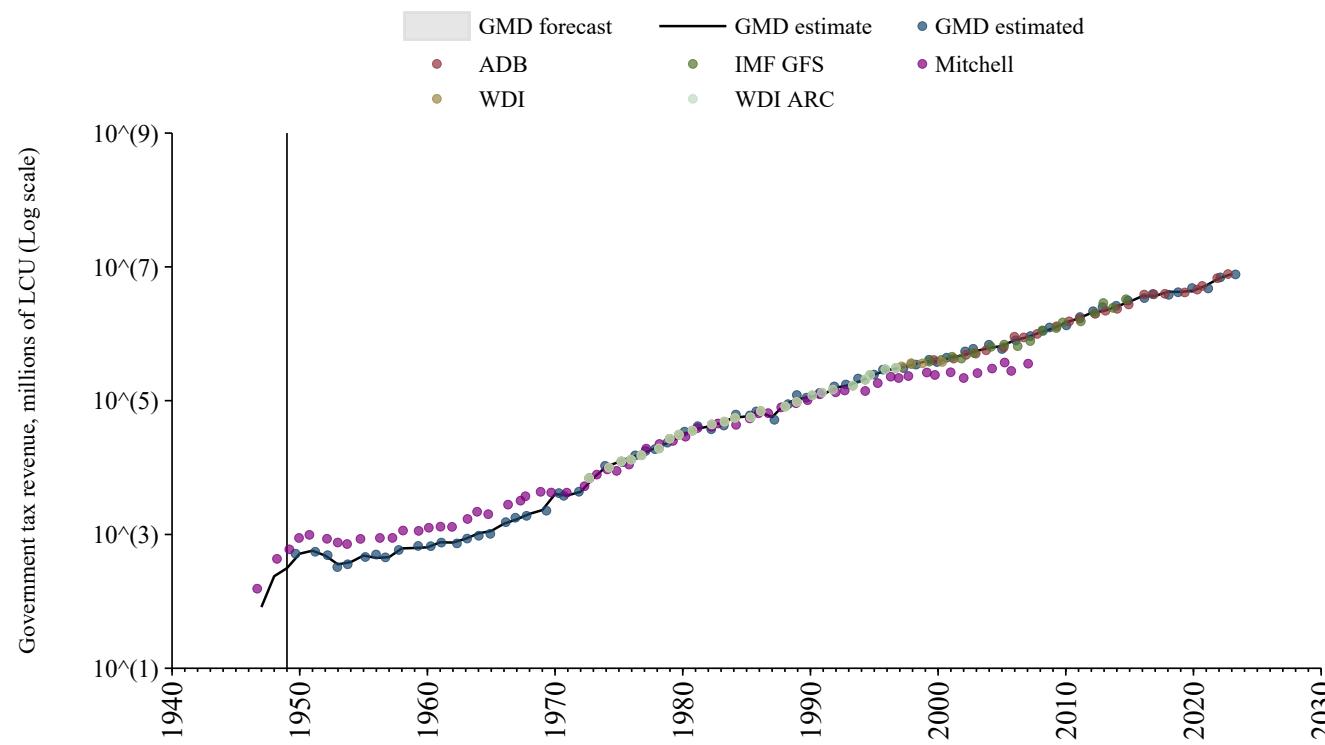
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1950 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1973 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	1987 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1988 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1997 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001. Data refers to general government.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



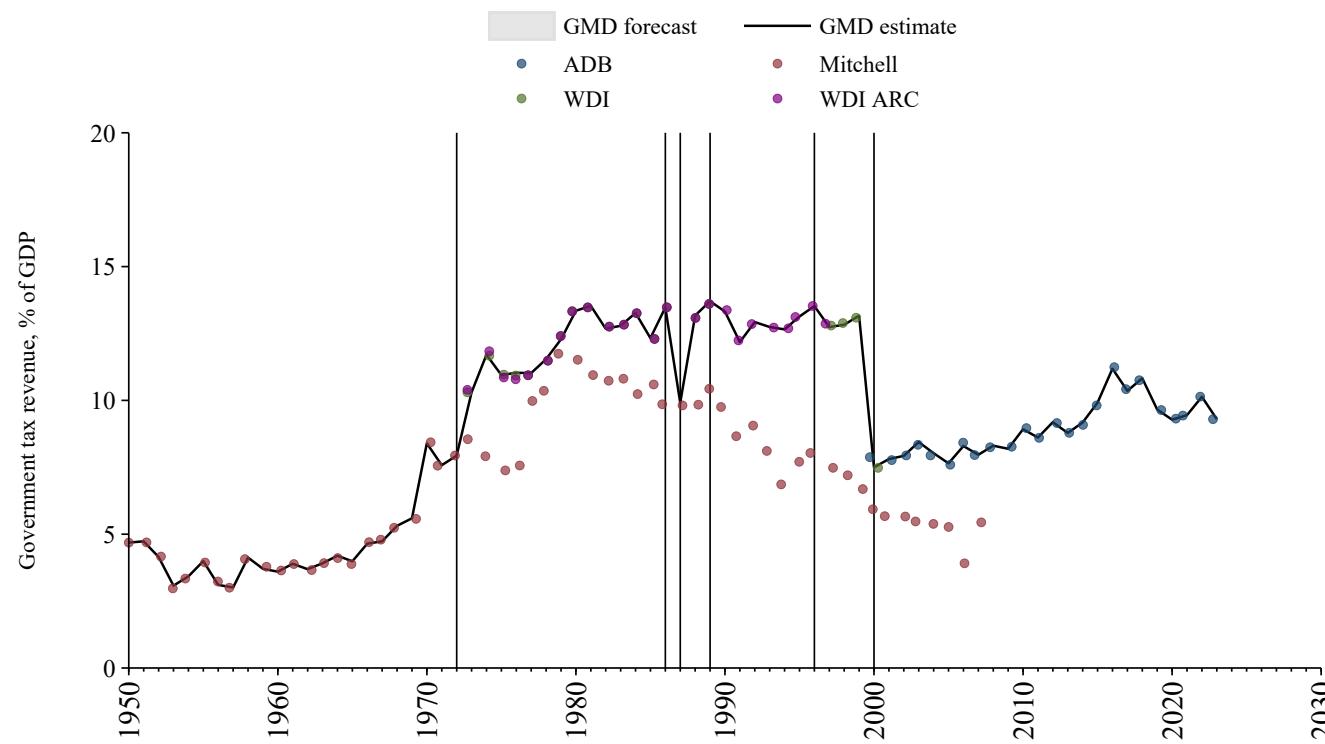
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
Müller et al. (2025)	1950 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



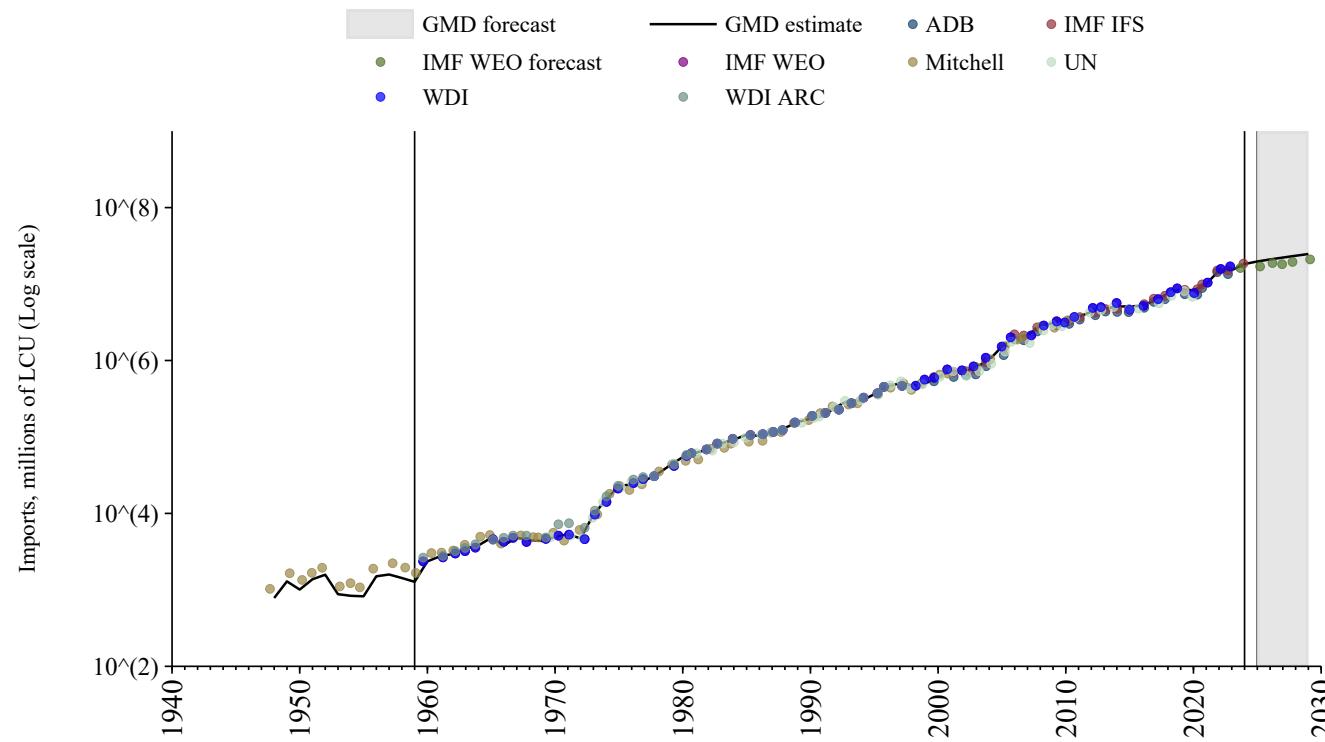
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1973 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987. Data refers to central government.
Mitchell (2013)	1987 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1988 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1997 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001. Data refers to central government.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



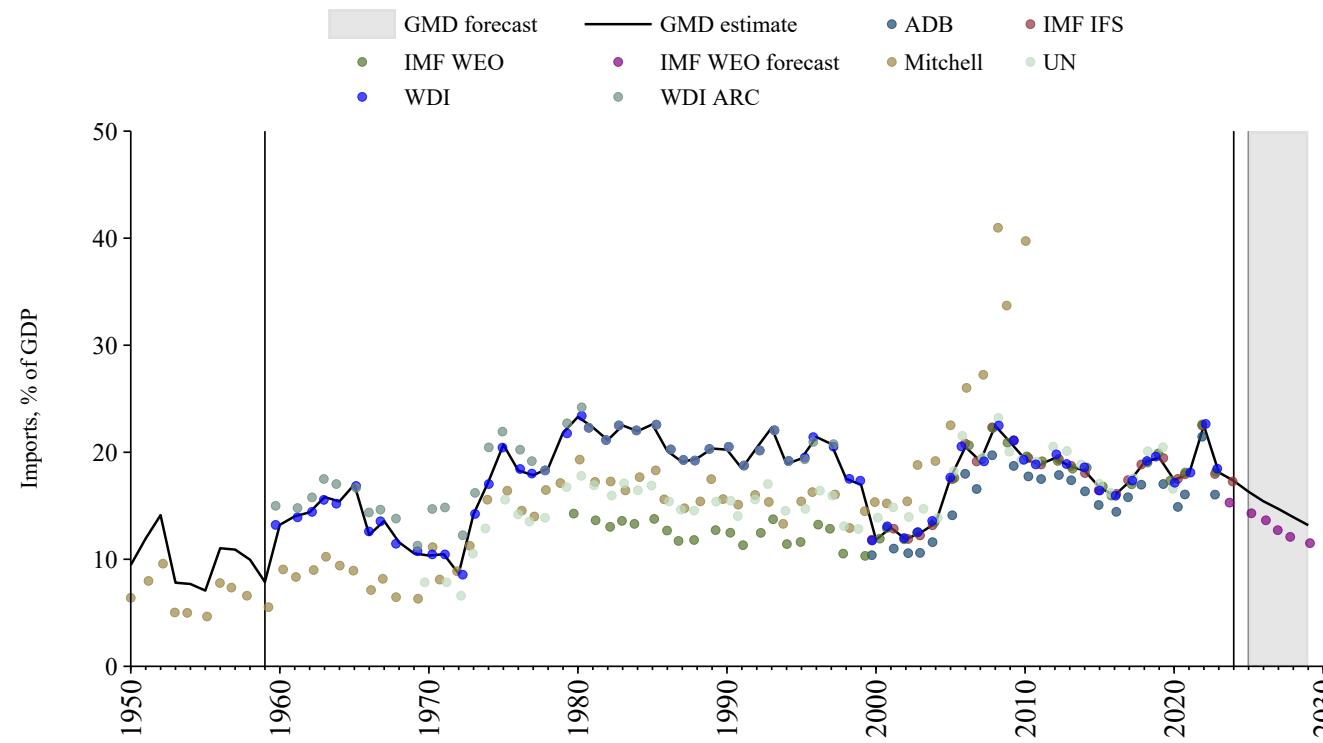
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 75.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 101.2%).
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 112.8%).



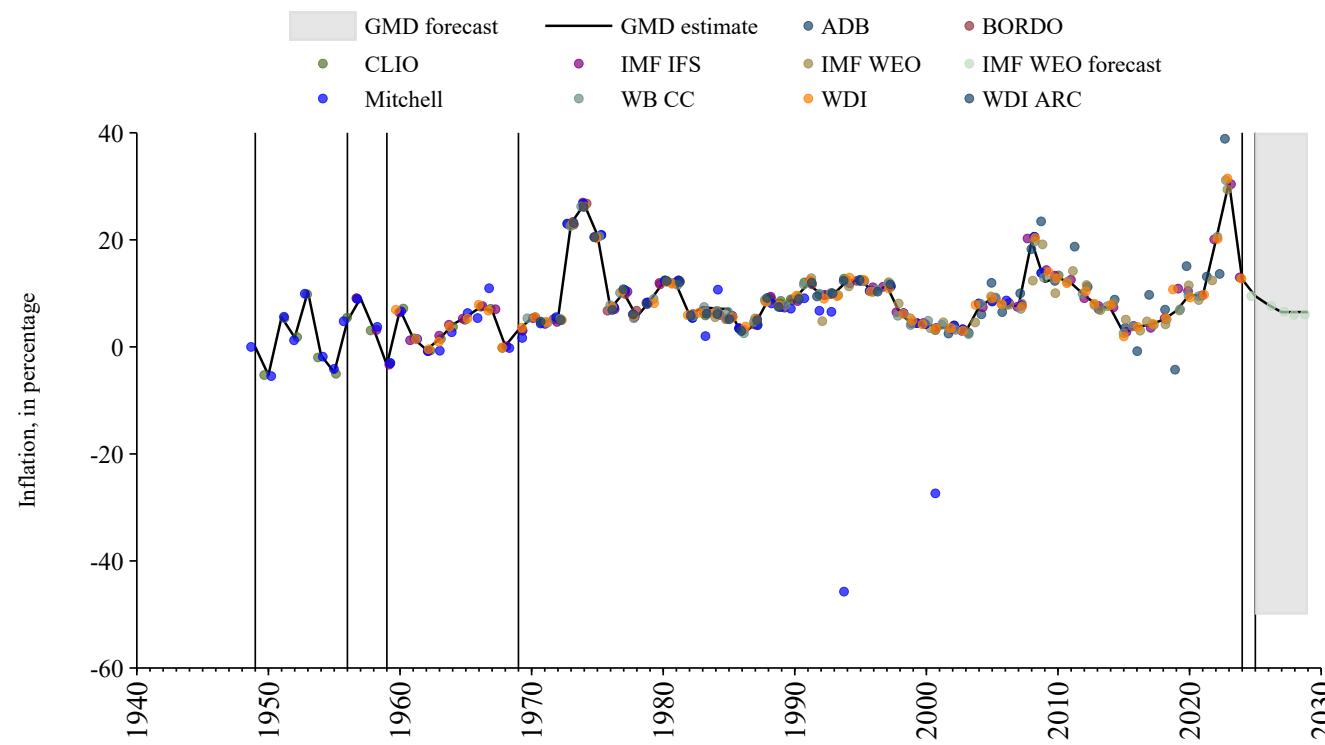
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 147.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.8%).
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 113.3%).



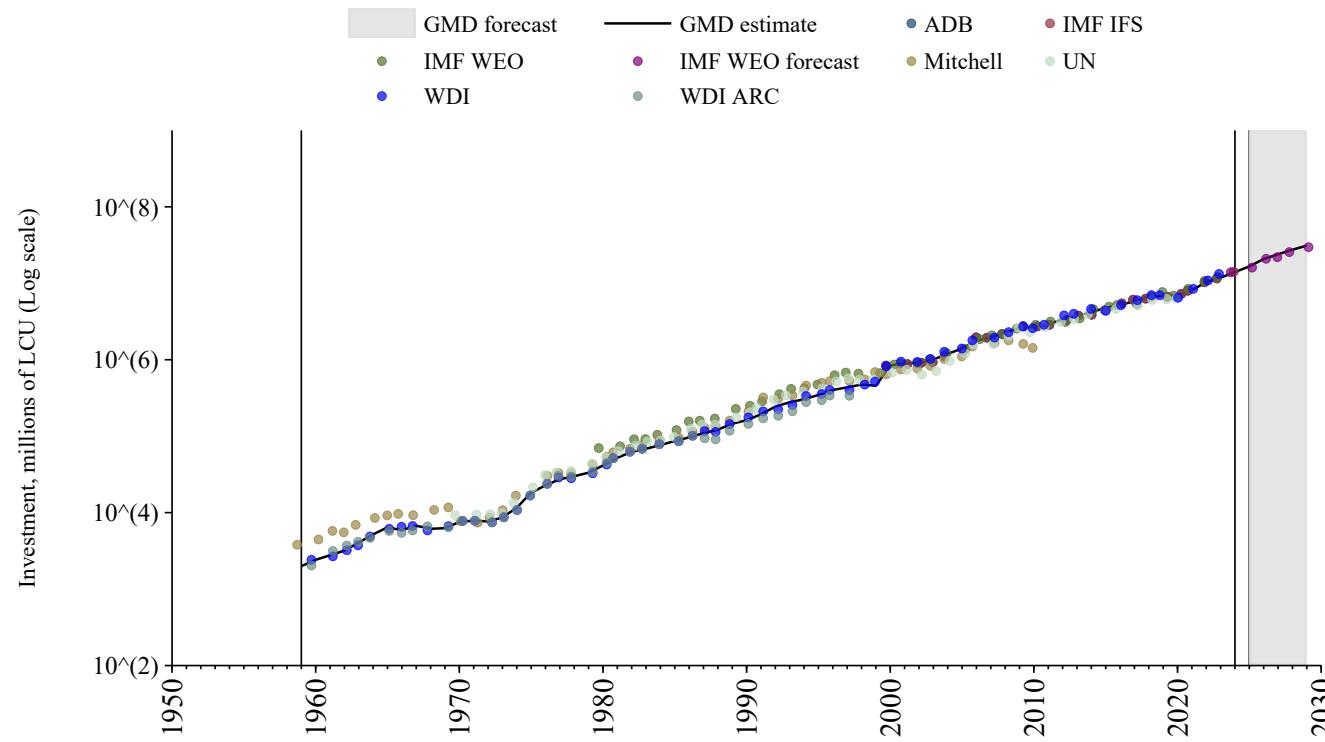
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1957 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



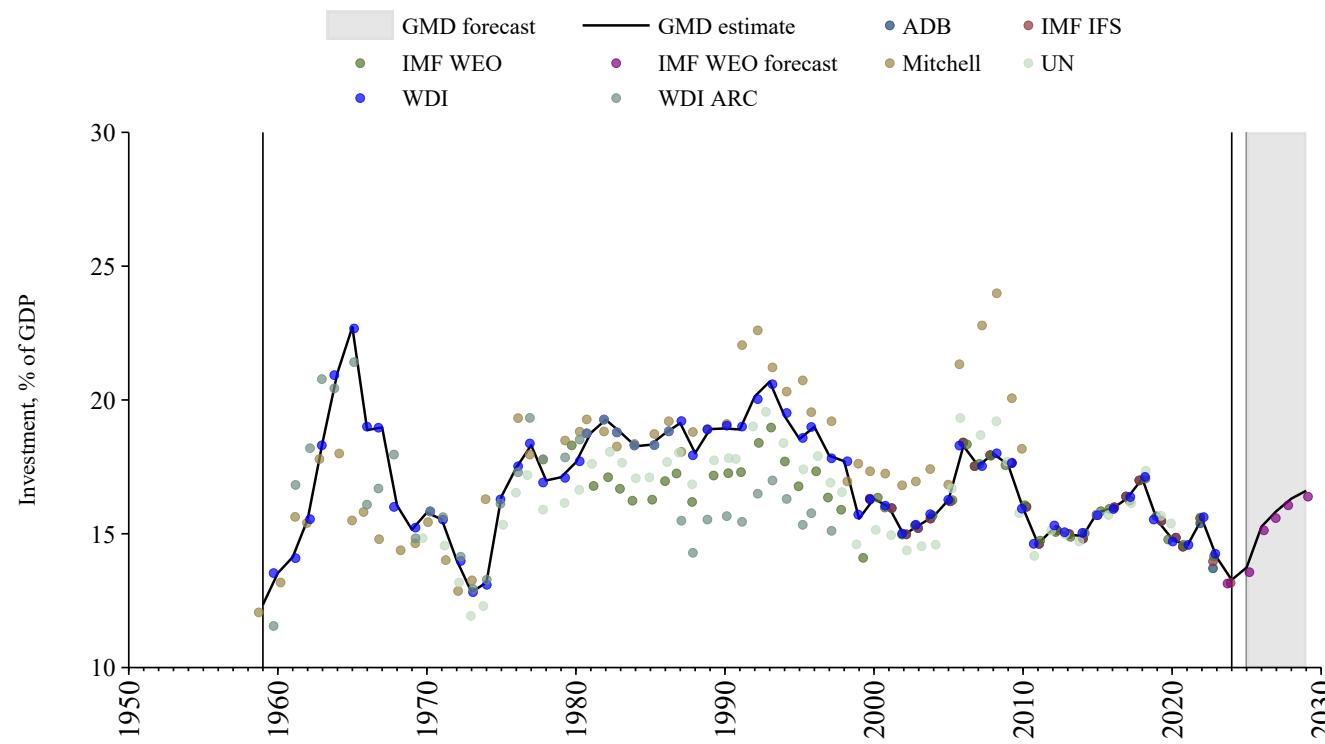
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 52.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 101.4%).
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.5%).



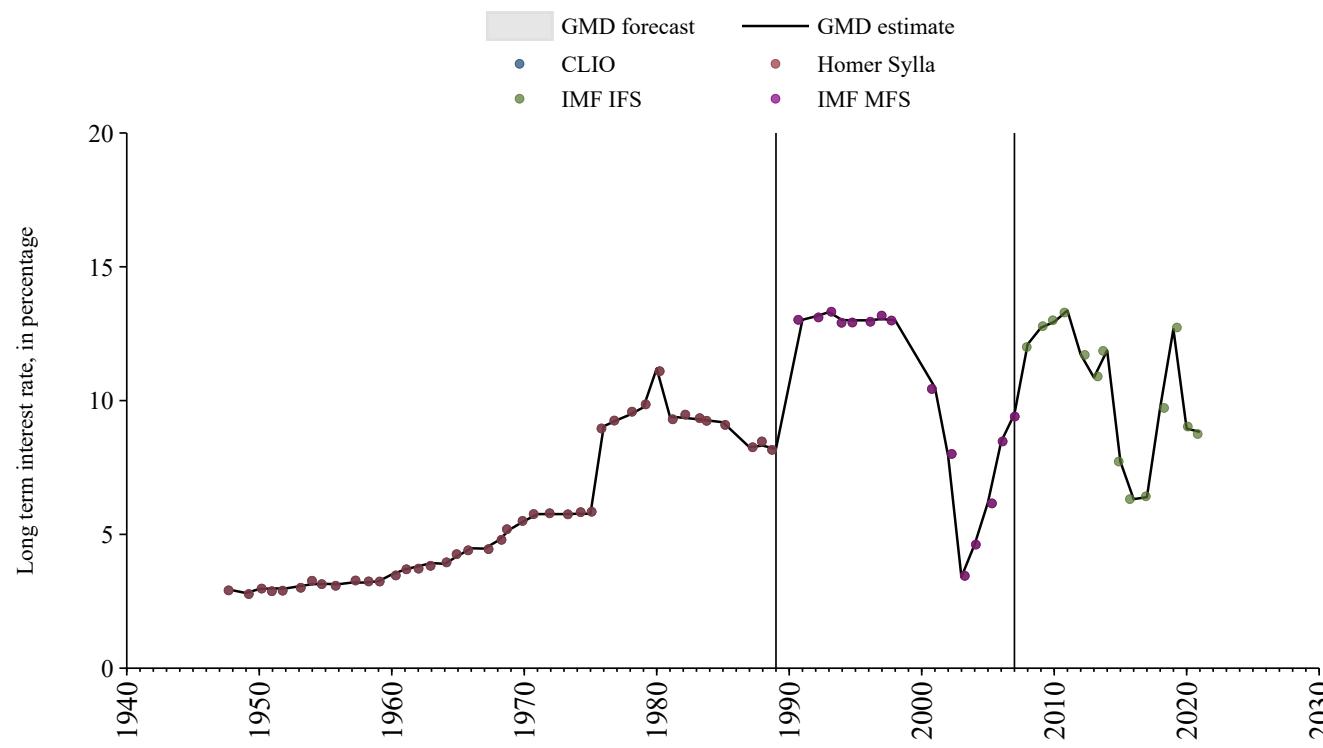
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 101.1%).
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101%).



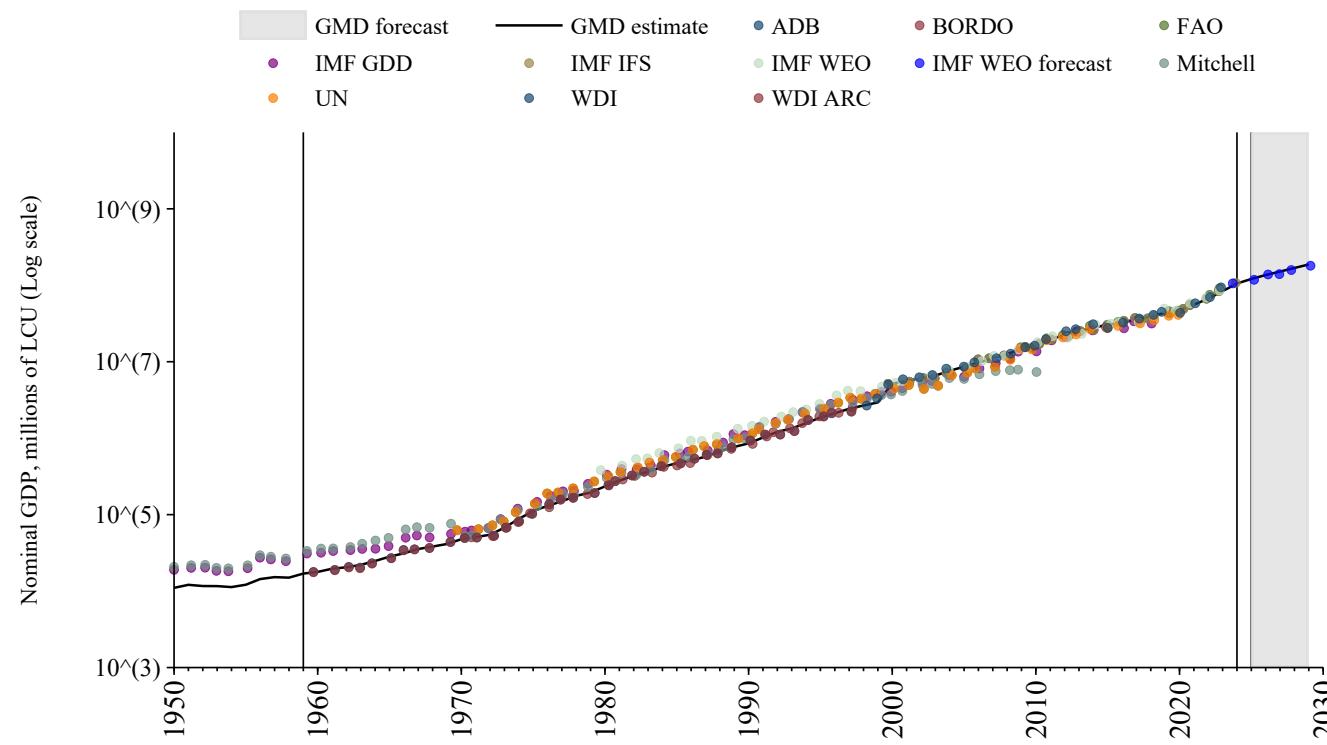
Long term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1948 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1990 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2008 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



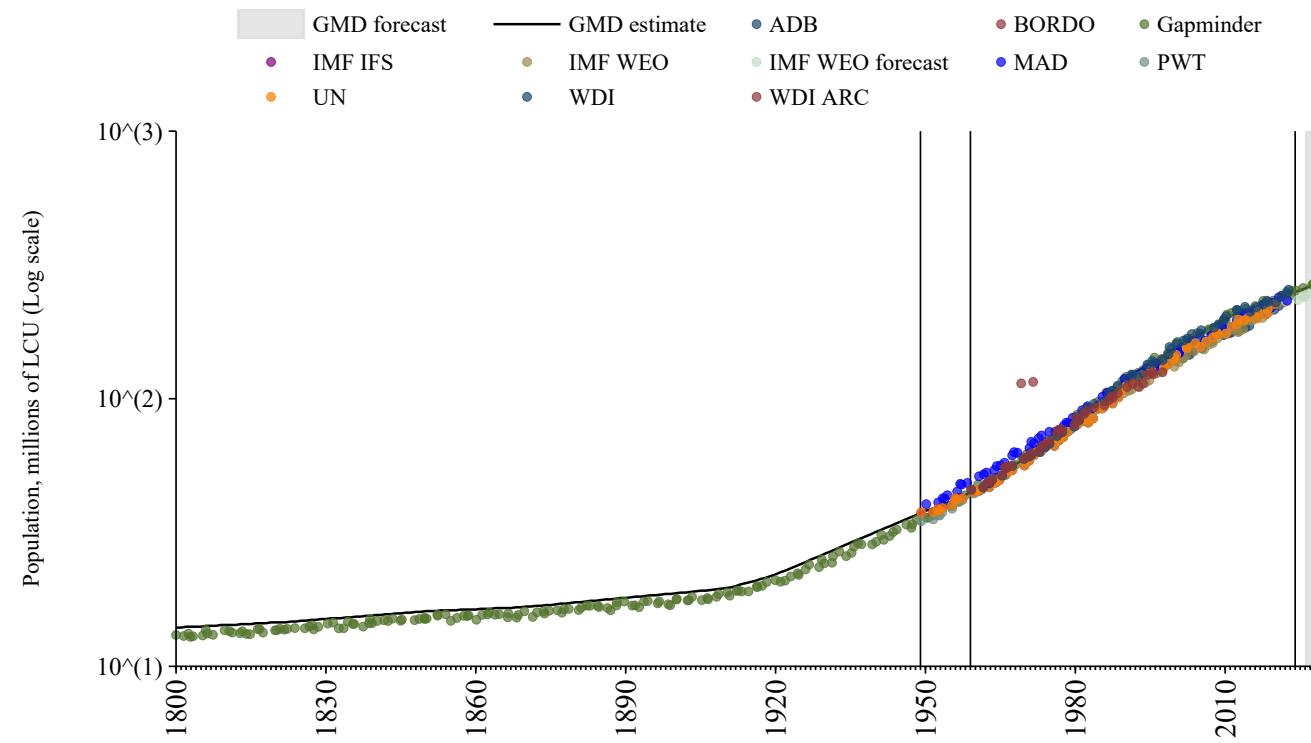
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 58.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.4%).
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.5%).



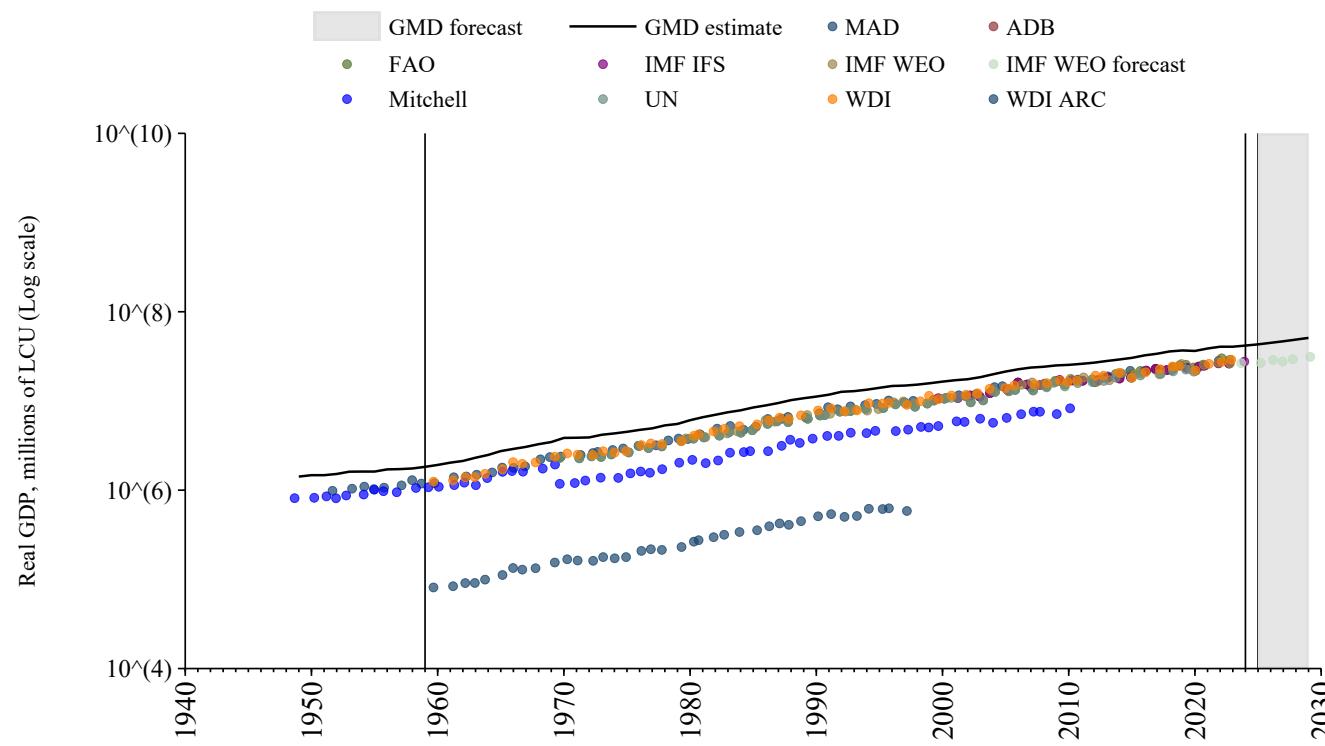
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 106.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Gapminder (2024)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.8%).



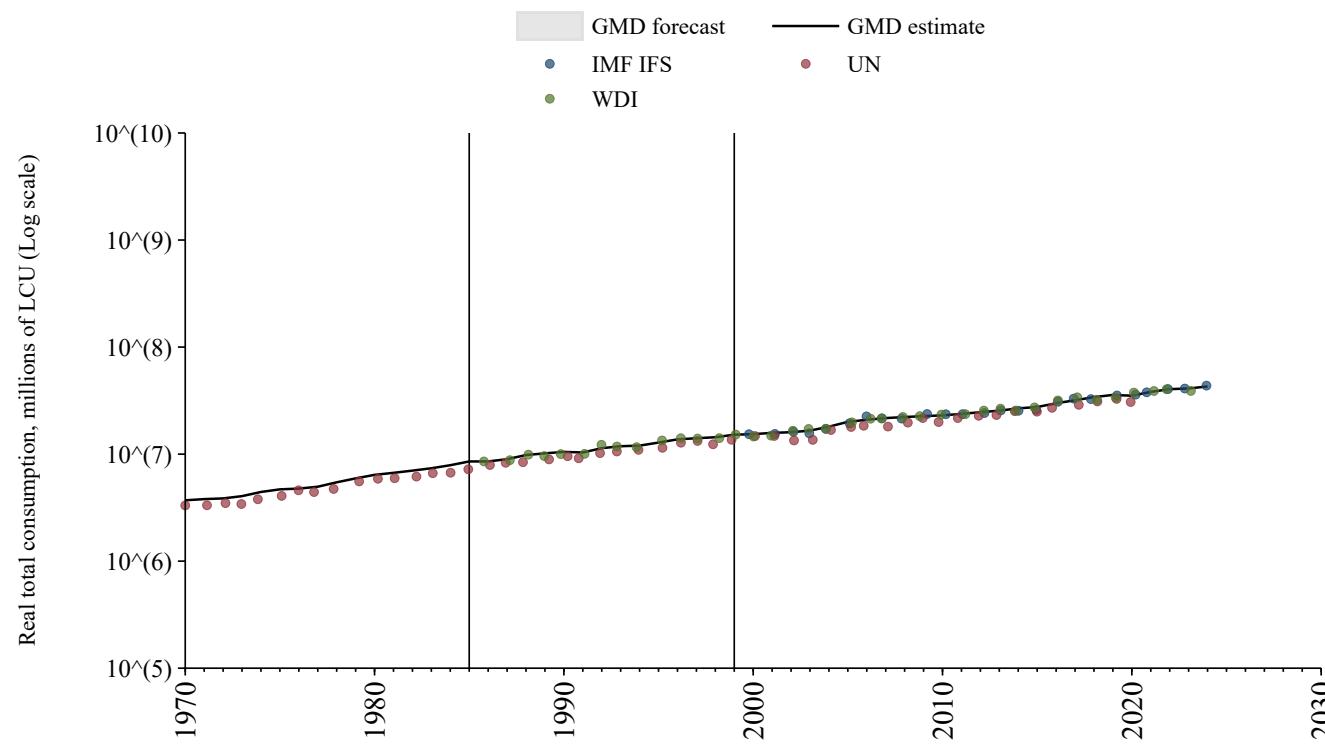
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 113.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.4%).
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.2%).



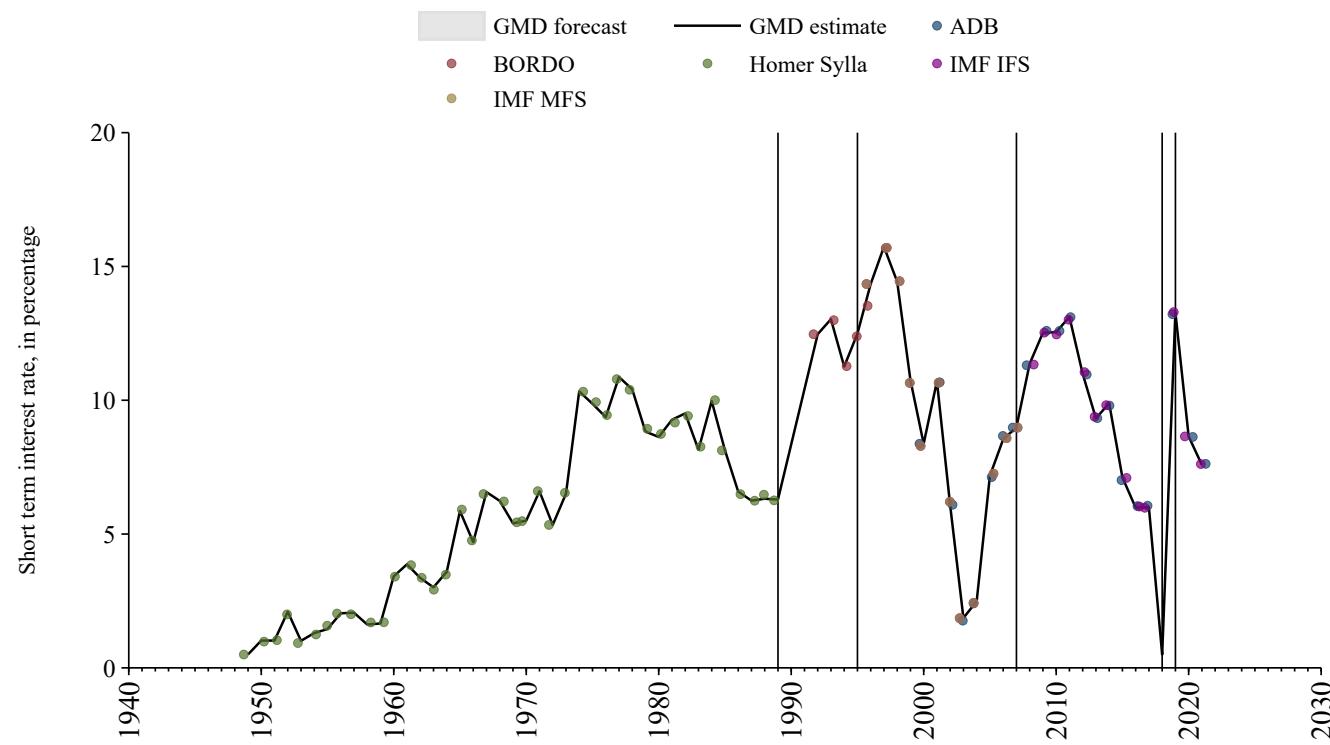
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 111.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1986 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



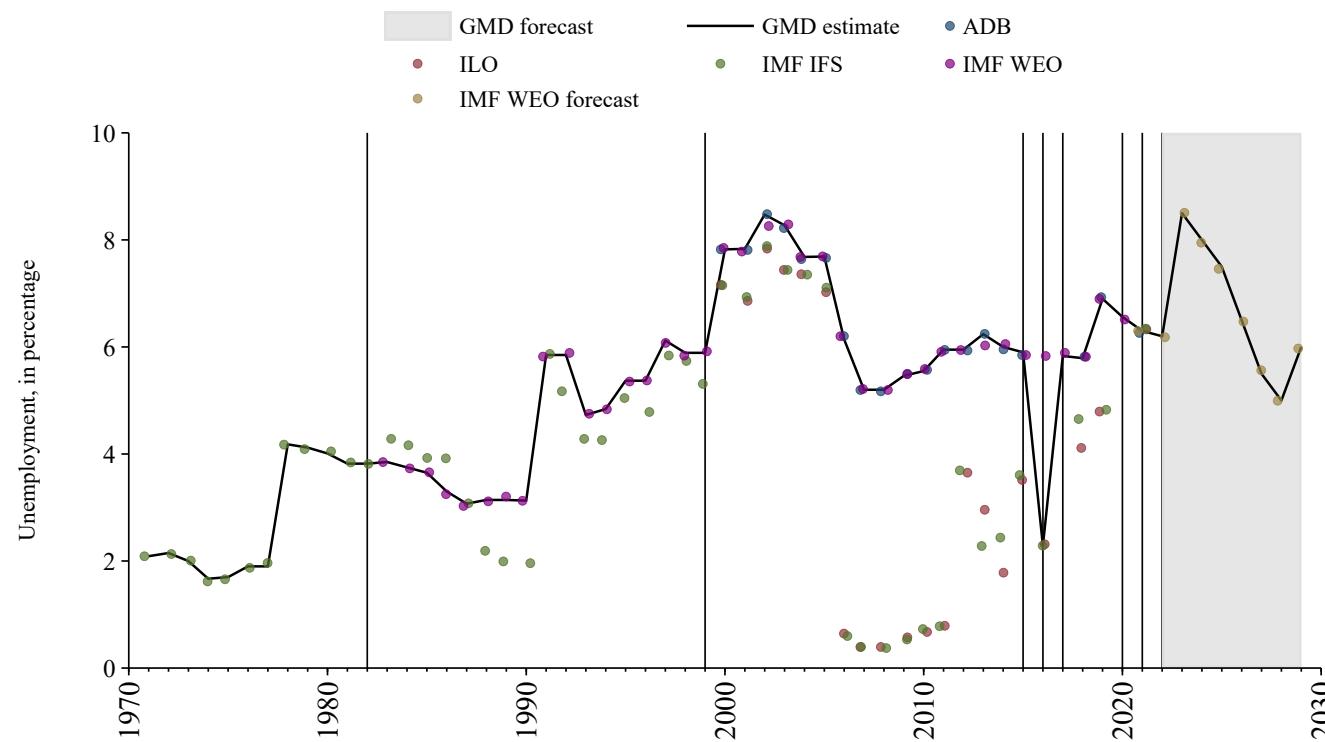
Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1949 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1990 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1996 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2008 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
Homer and Sylla (1996)	2018 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2019 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1971 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983.
WEO (2024b)	1983 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2016 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
WEO (2024b)	2017 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2018 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.
WEO (2024a)	2022 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



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