

# Country Data and Graphs for Vietnam

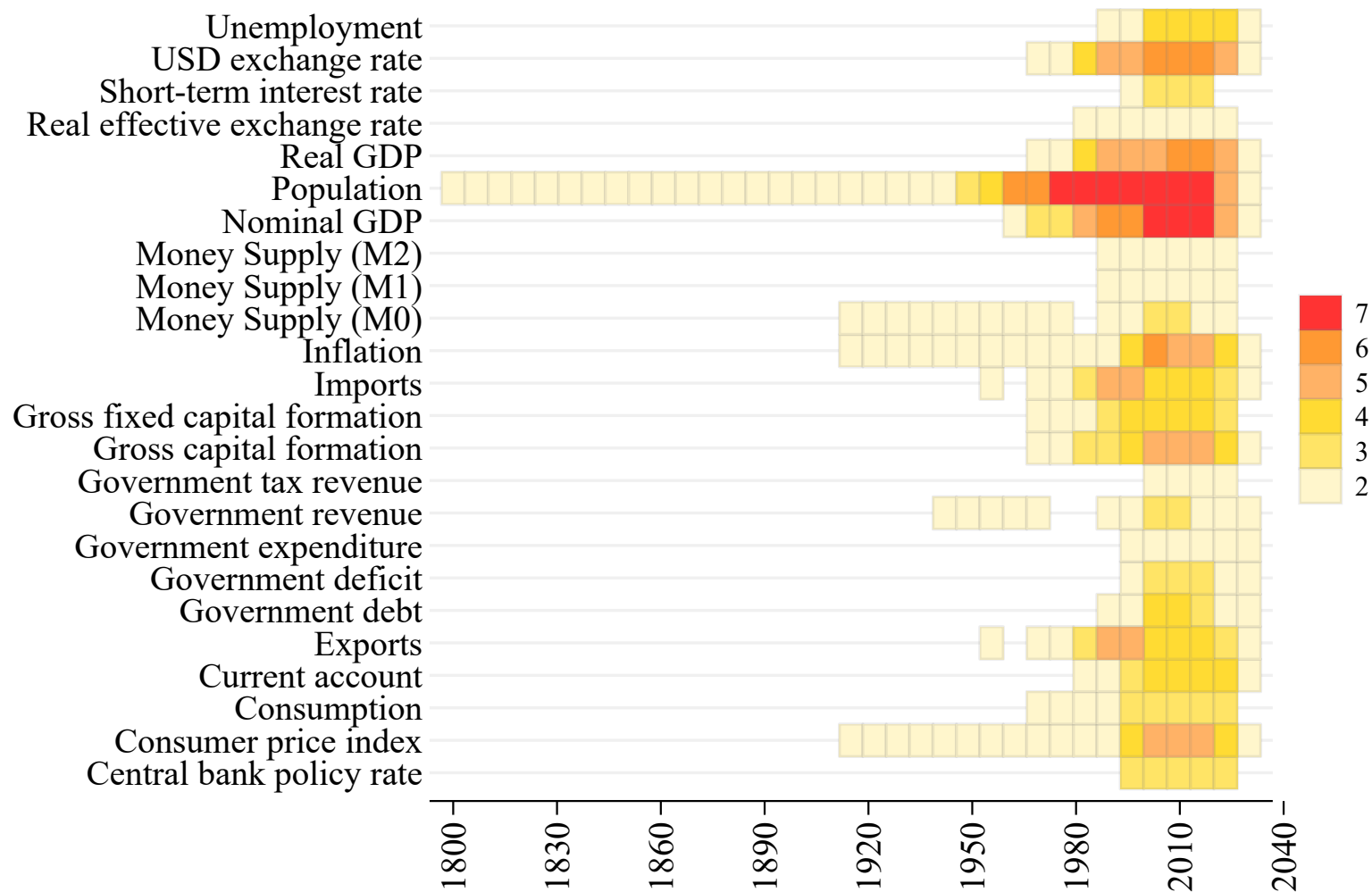
June 30, 2025

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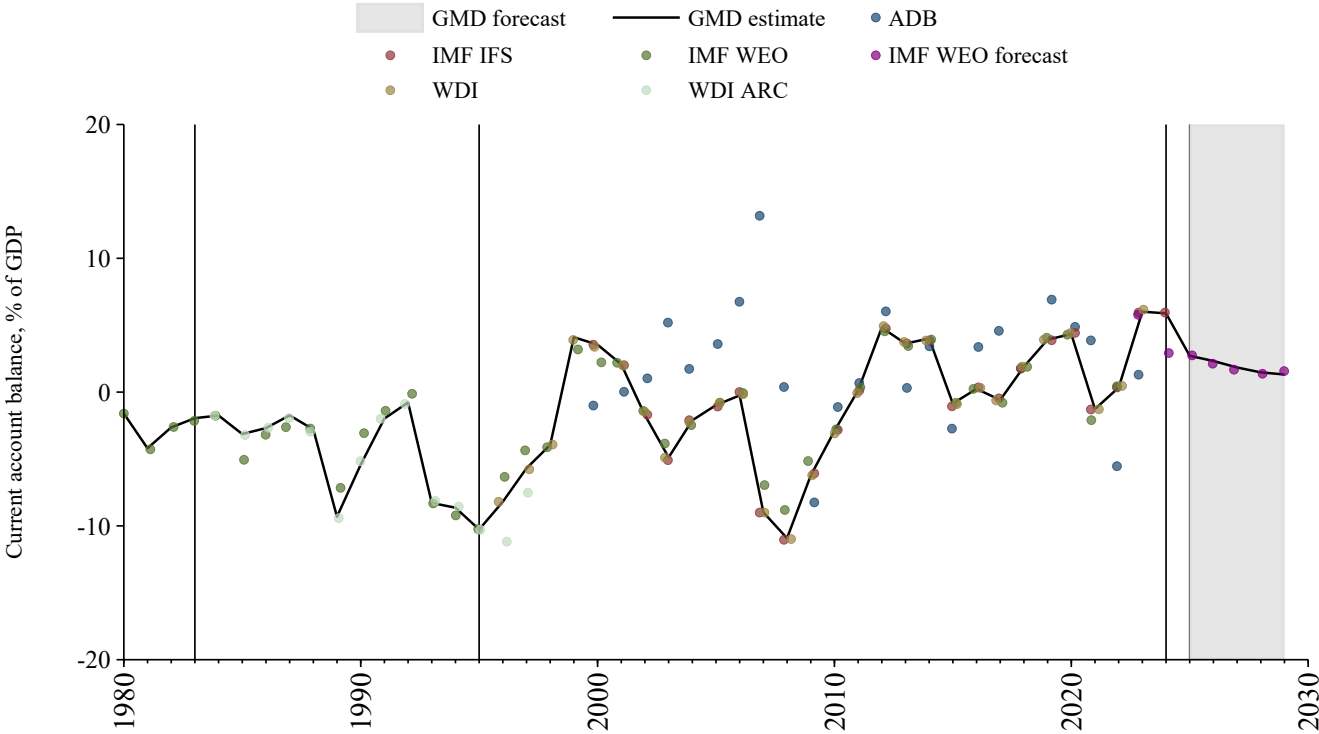
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## Data availability heatmap



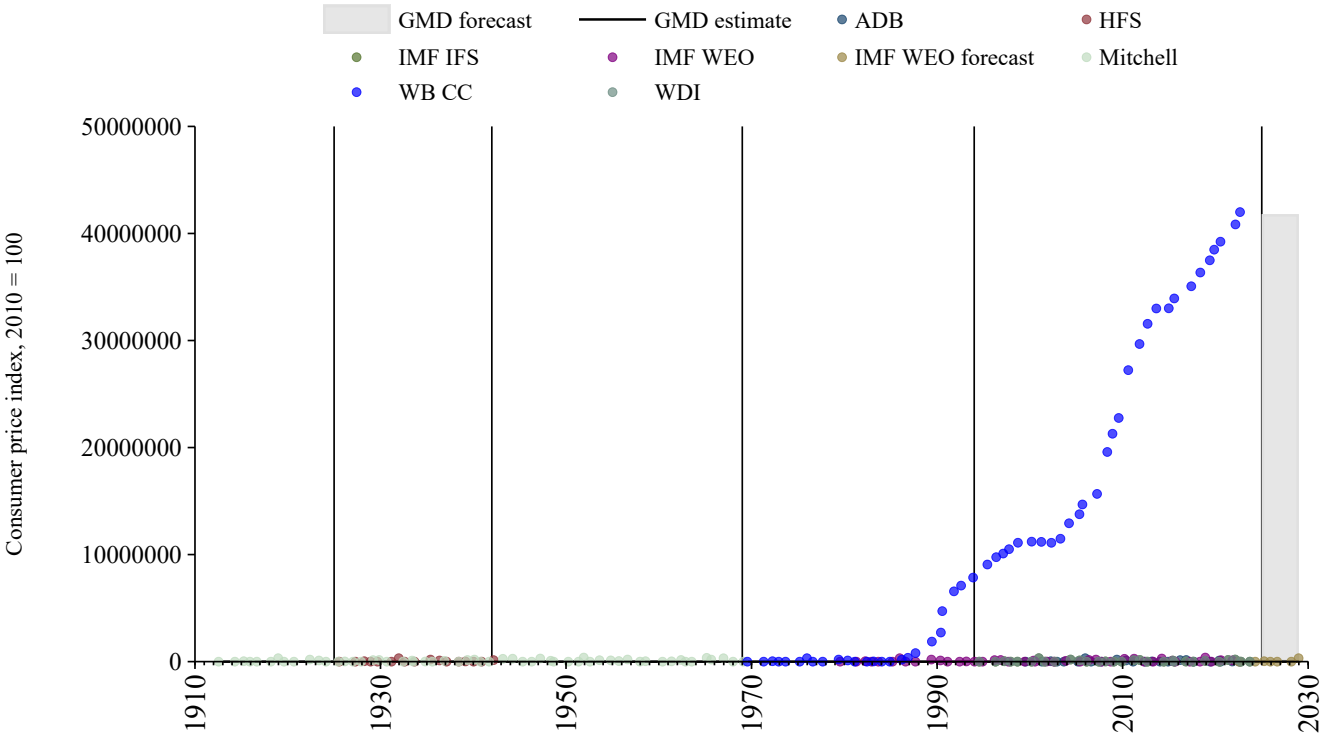
# Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	1980 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984.
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1984 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1996 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



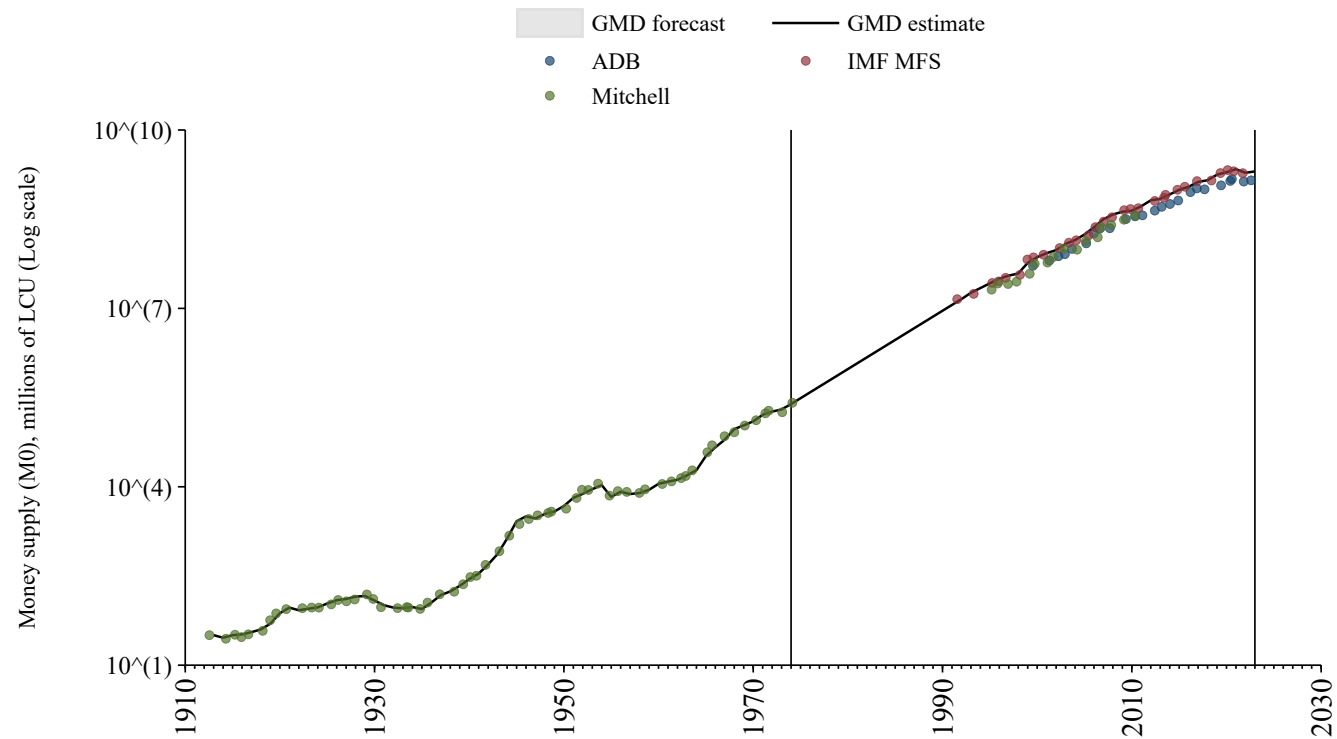
# Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1913 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 0%).
<a href="#">Schuler (2015)</a>	1926 - 1942	Spliced using overlapping data in 1943: (ratio = 0%).
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1943 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 0%).
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 0%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 59.4%).



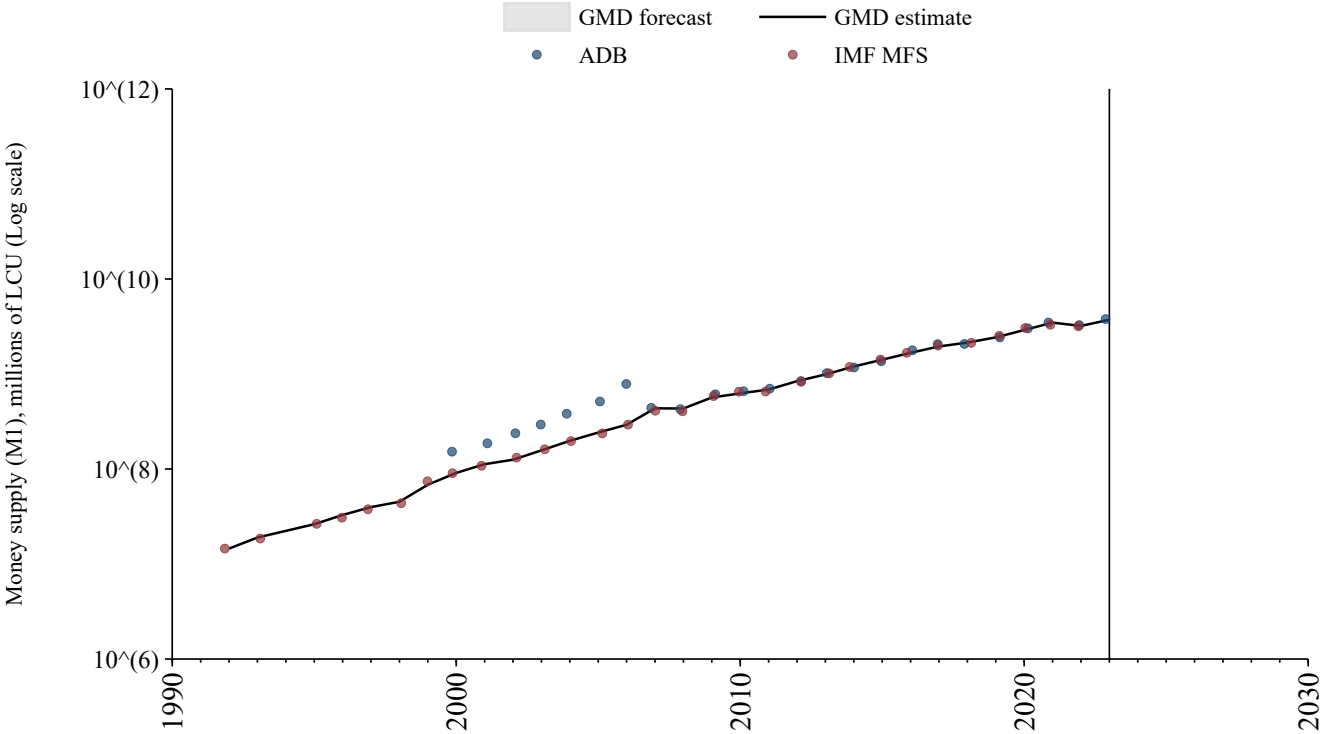
# Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1913 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1975 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 141%).



# Money supply (M1)

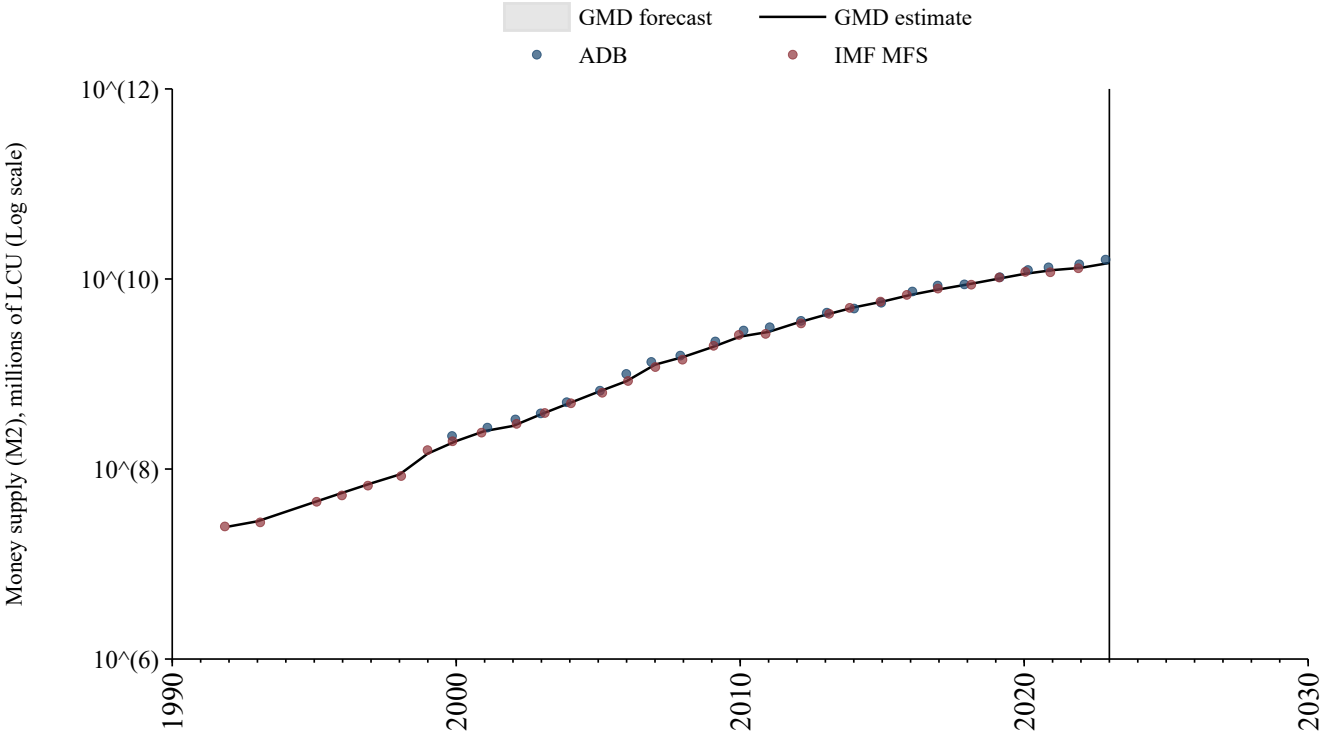
Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1992 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.





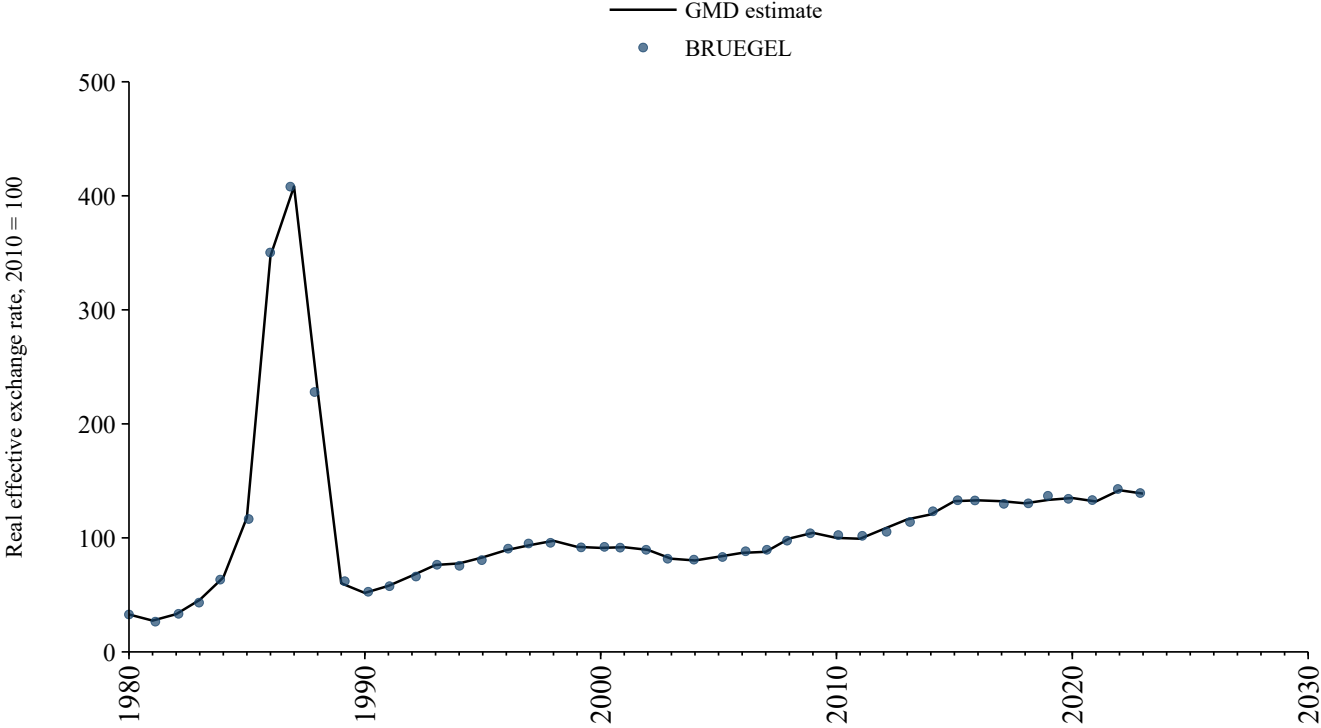
# Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1992 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



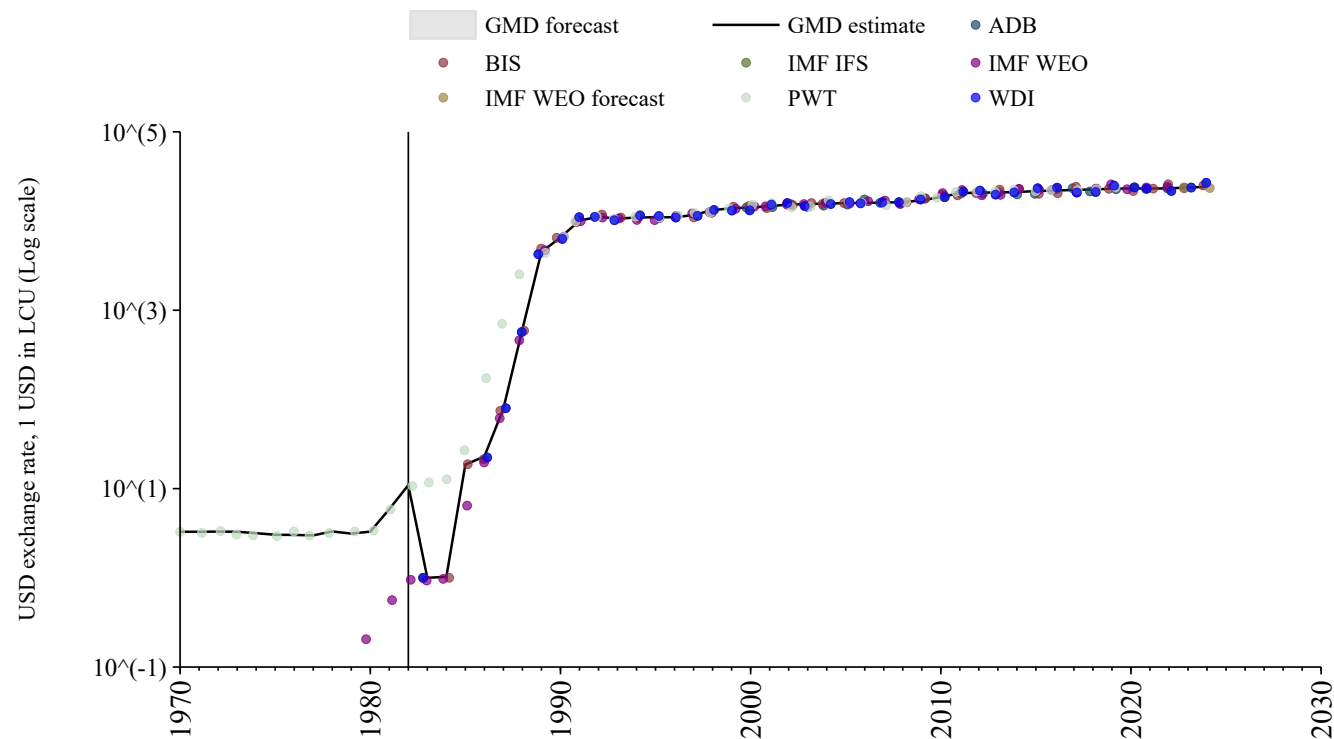
# Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Darvas (2021)</a>	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



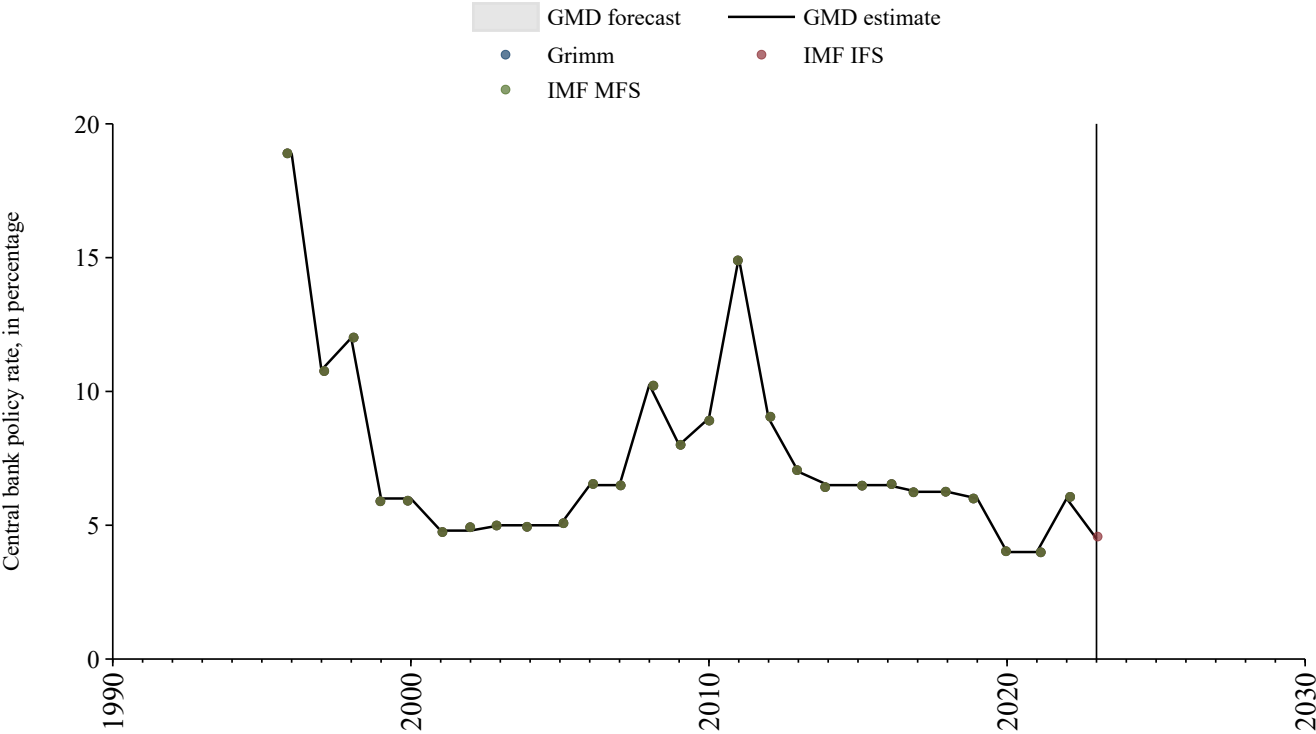
## USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	1970 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983.
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1983 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



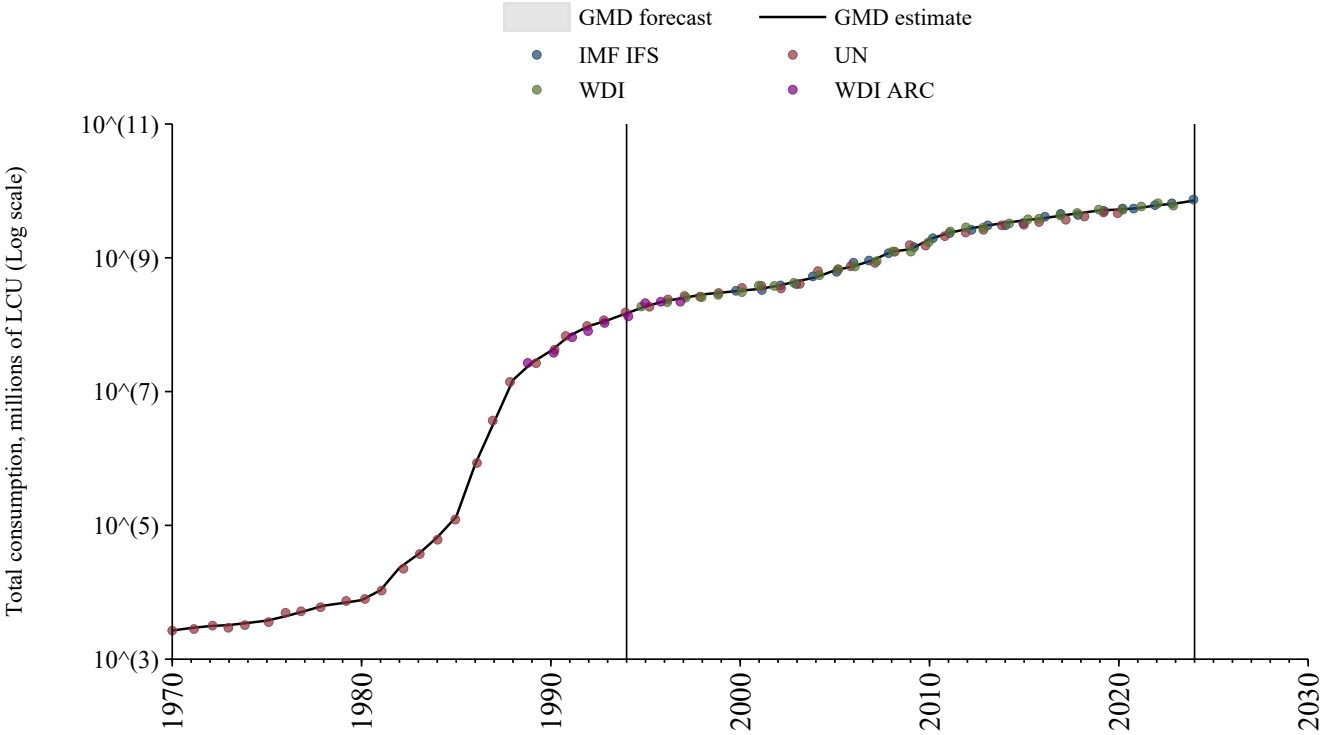
# Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1996 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



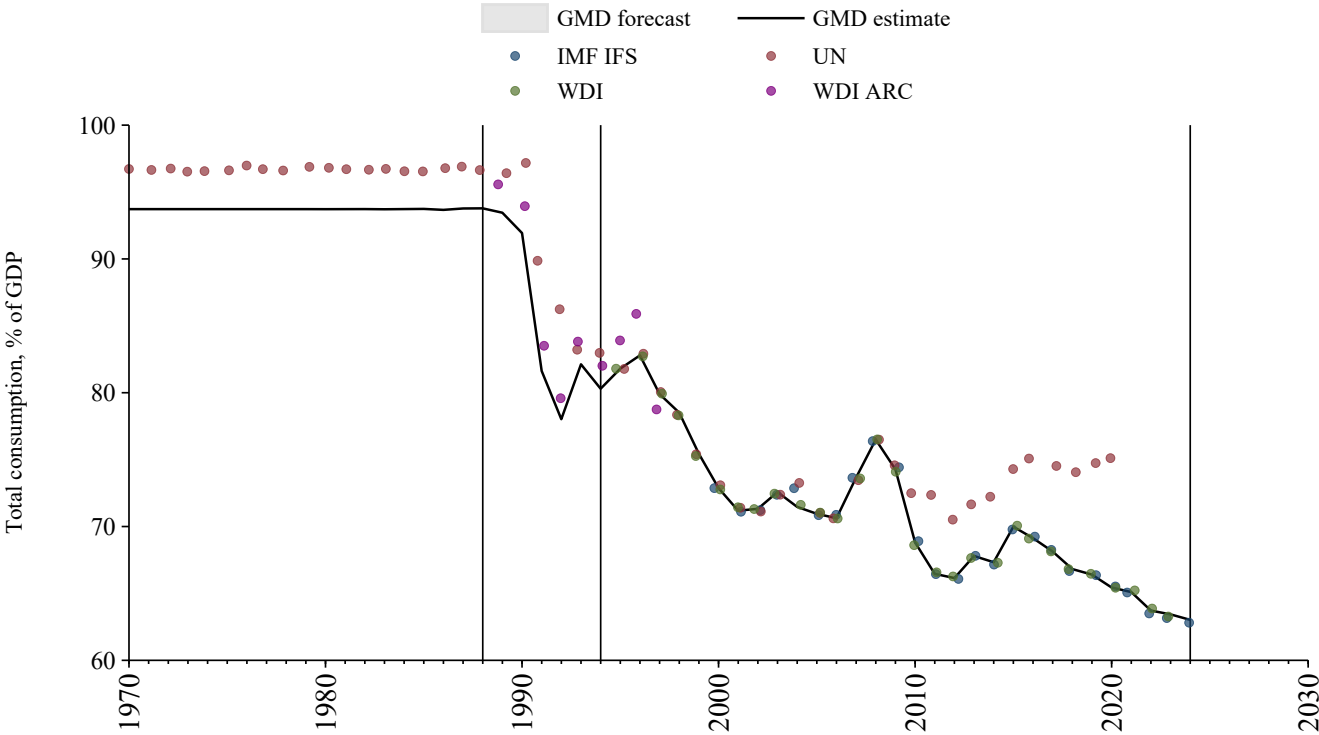
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.5%).



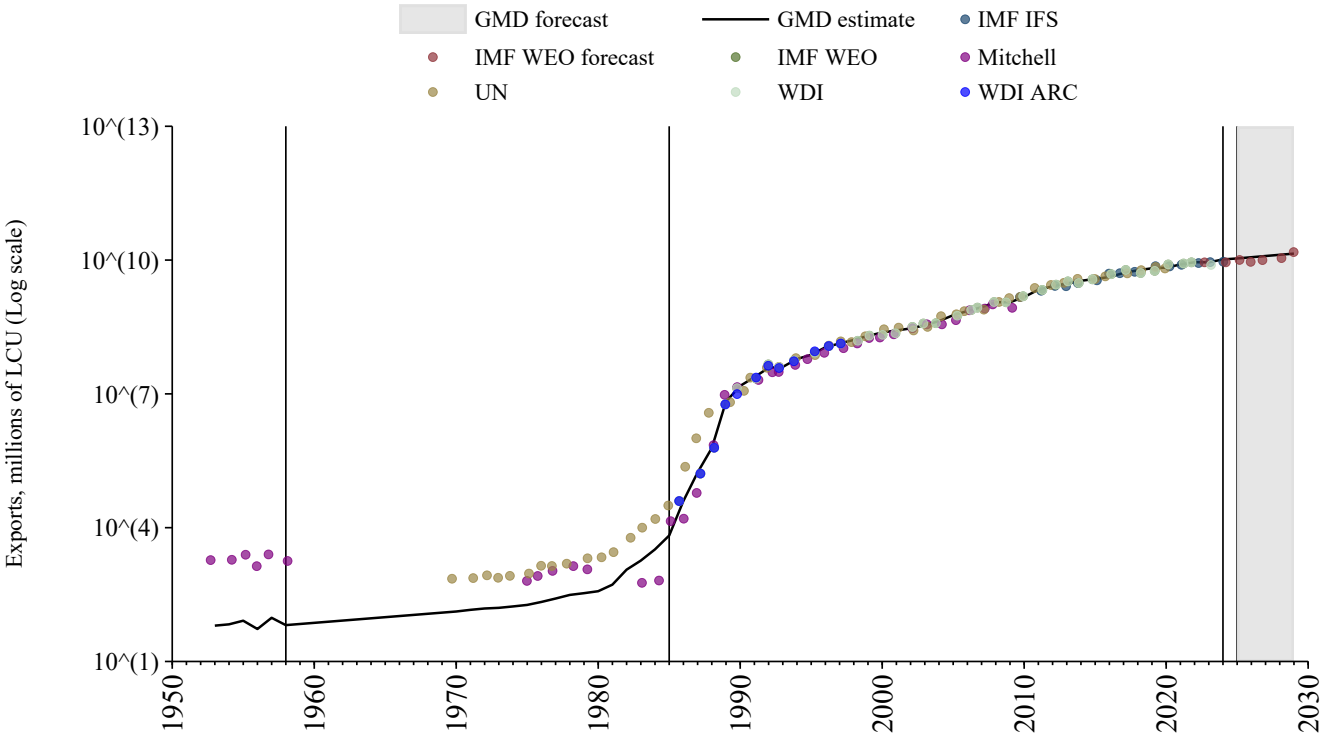
# Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 96.9%).
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1989 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 97.8%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.4%).



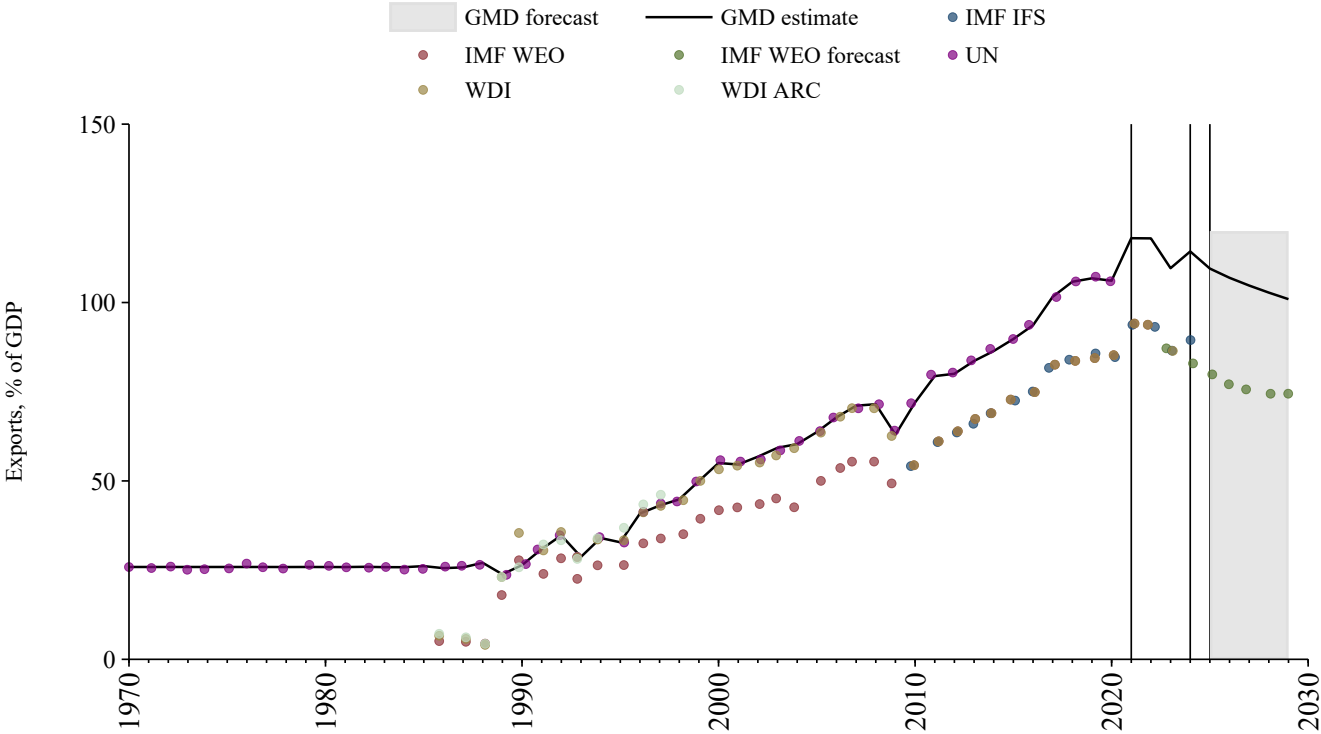
# Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1953 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 3.4%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1959 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 18.4%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1986 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.9%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 110.4%).



# Exports to GDP ratio

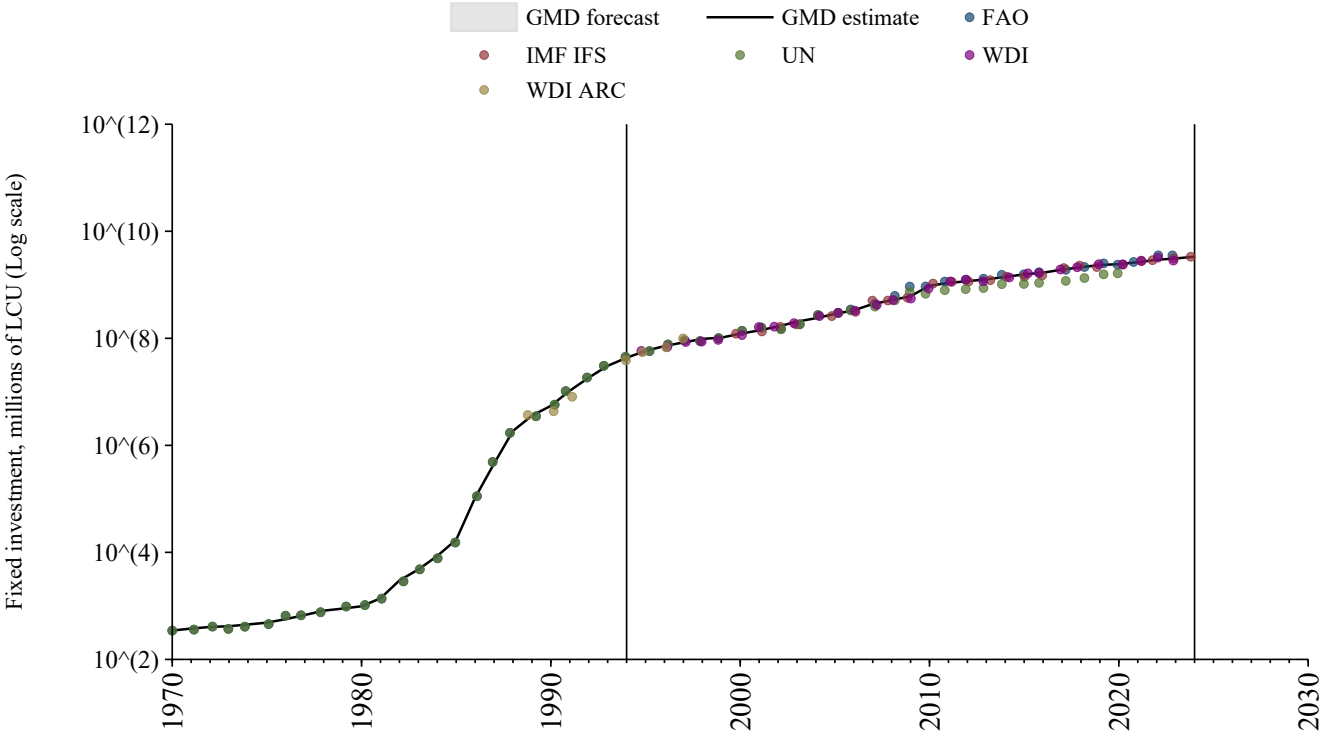
Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 125.8%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 126.8%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 137.3%).





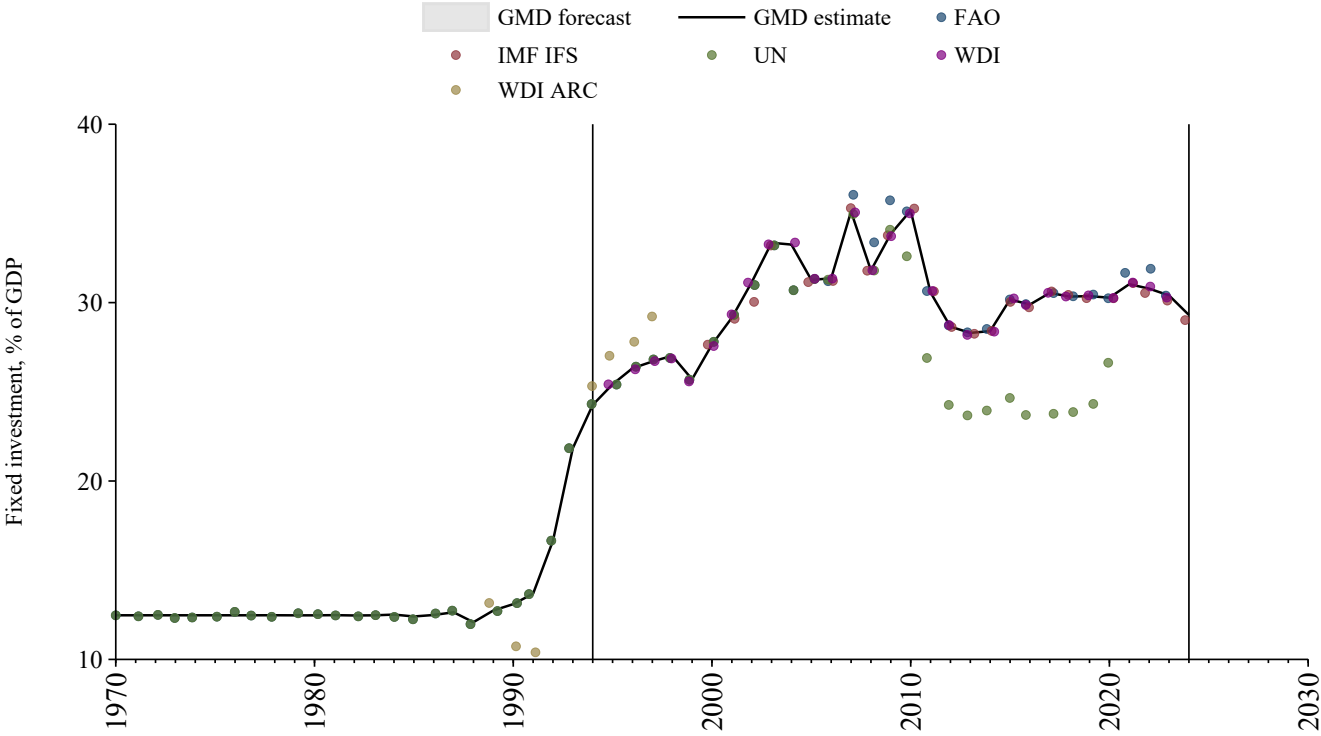
# Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



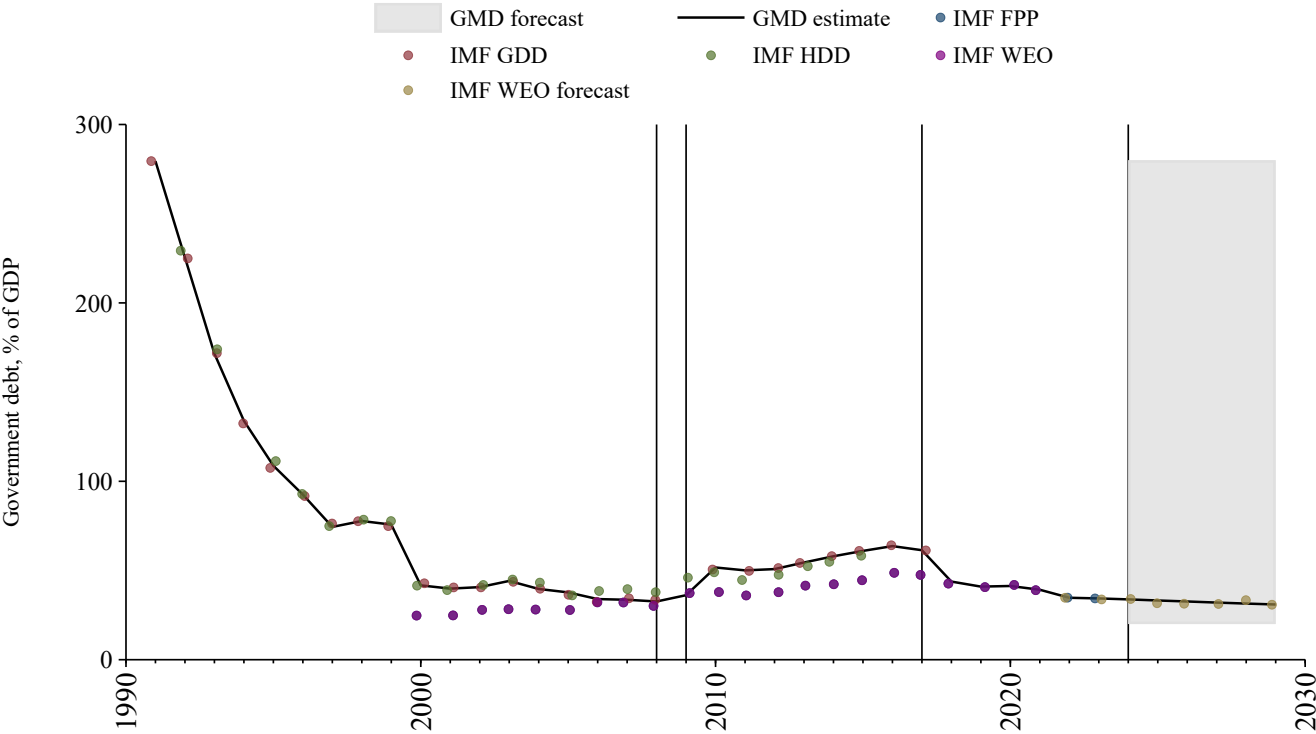
# Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 101%).



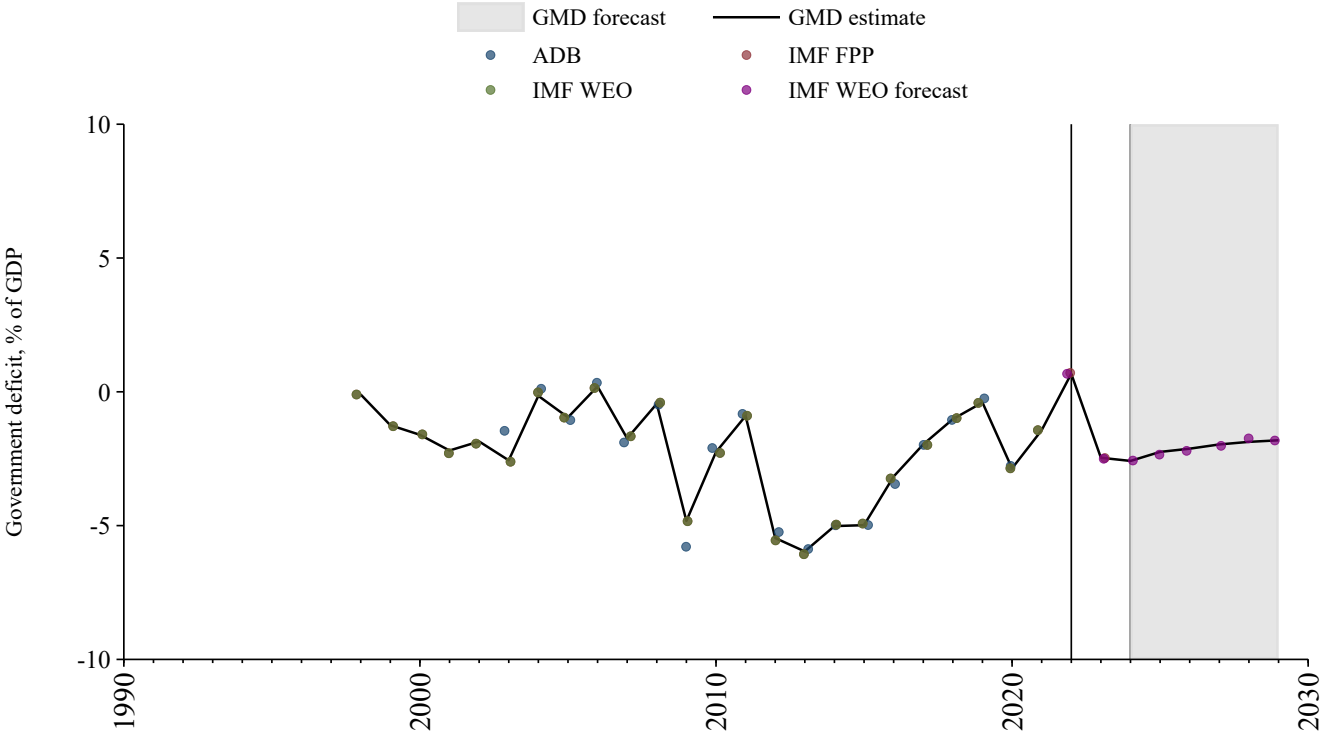
# Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1991 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009. Data refers to central government.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2009 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010. Data refers to general government.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	2010 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018. Data refers to central government.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2018 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



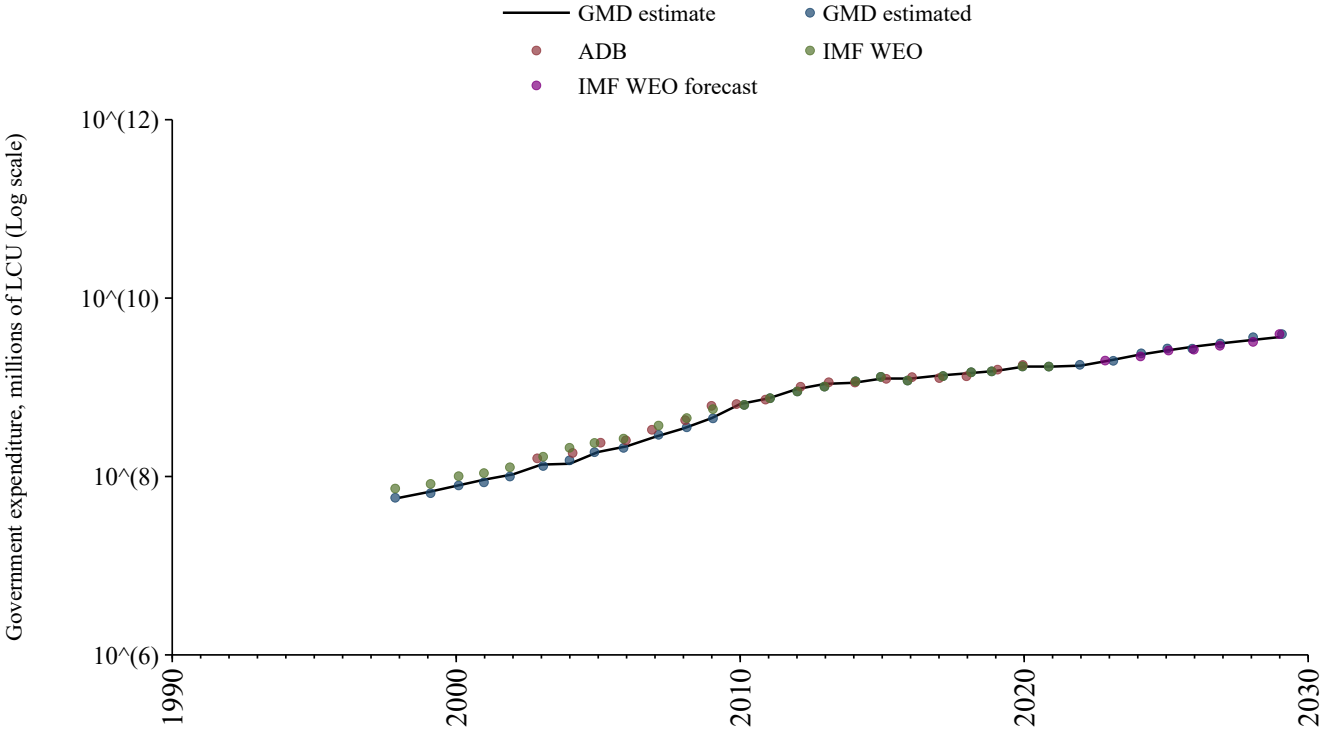
# Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	1998 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



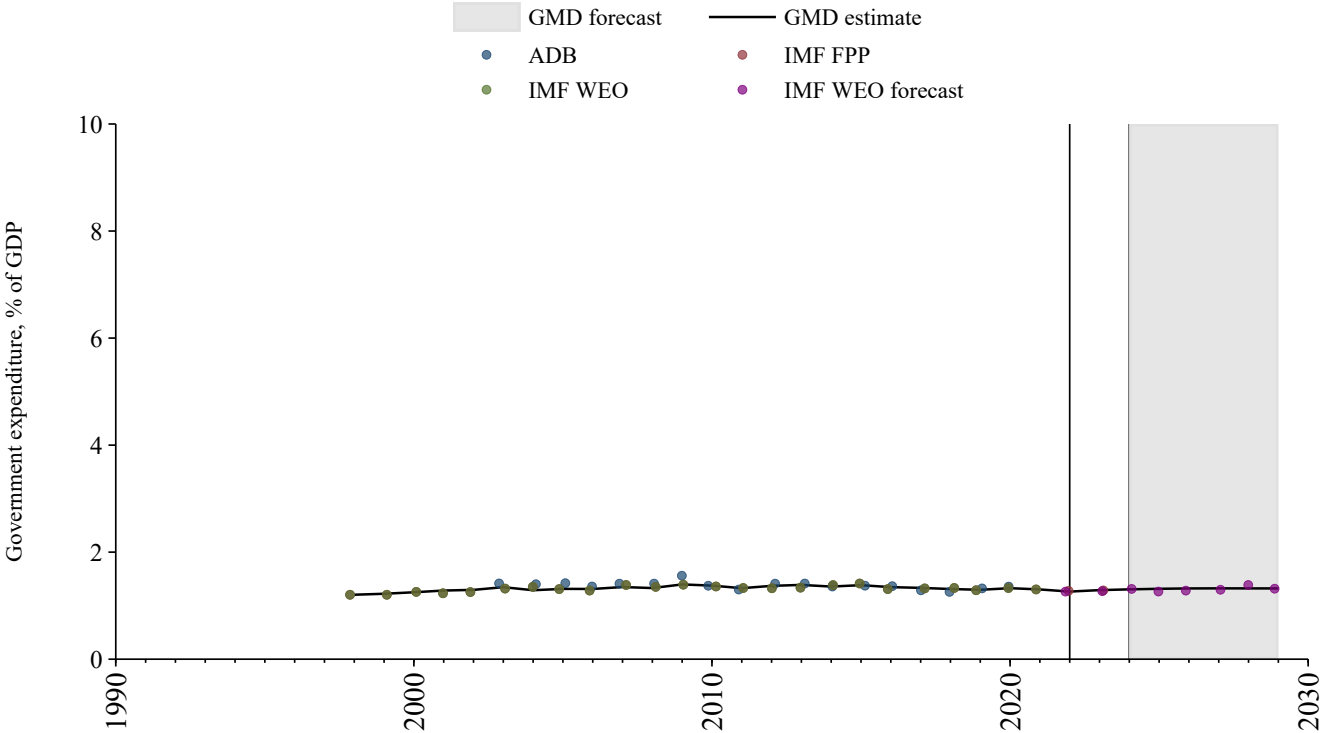
# Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Müller et al. (2025)</a>	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



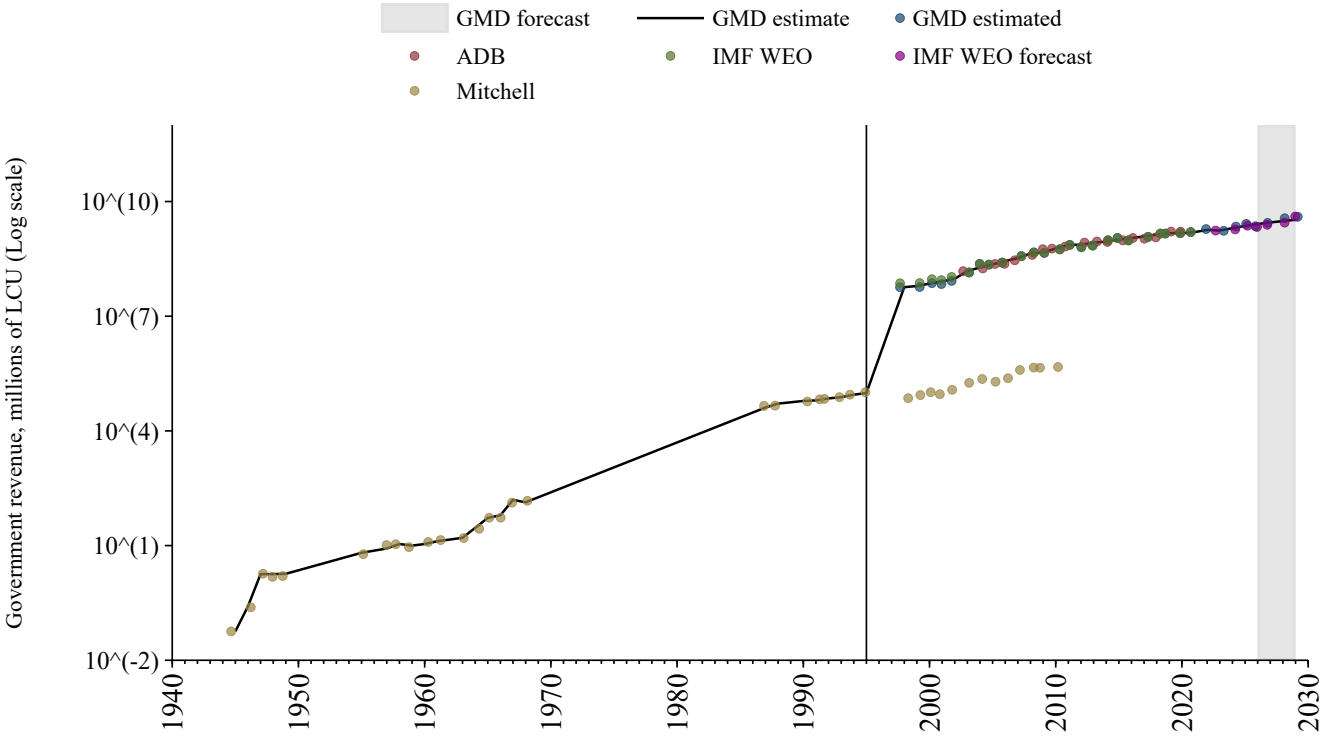
# Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	1998 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



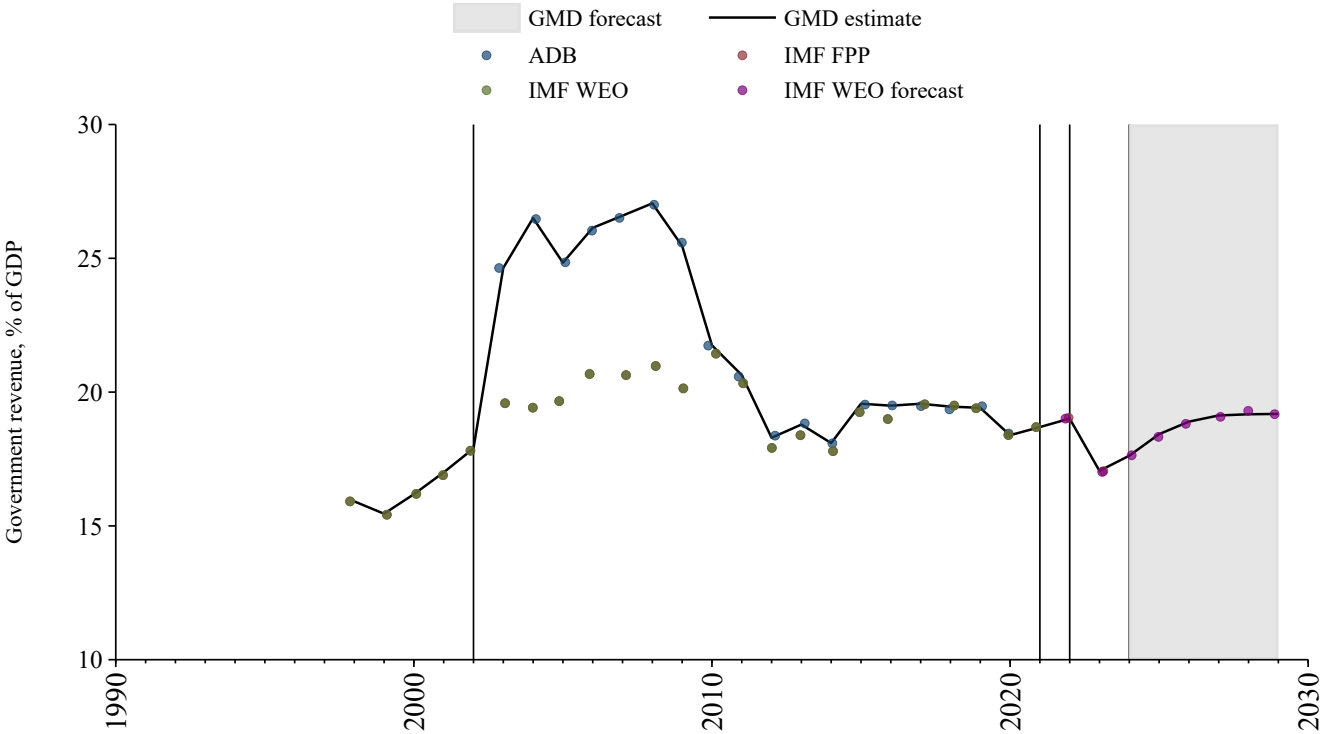
# Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1945 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
<a href="#">Müller et al. (2025)</a>	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



# Government revenue to GDP ratio

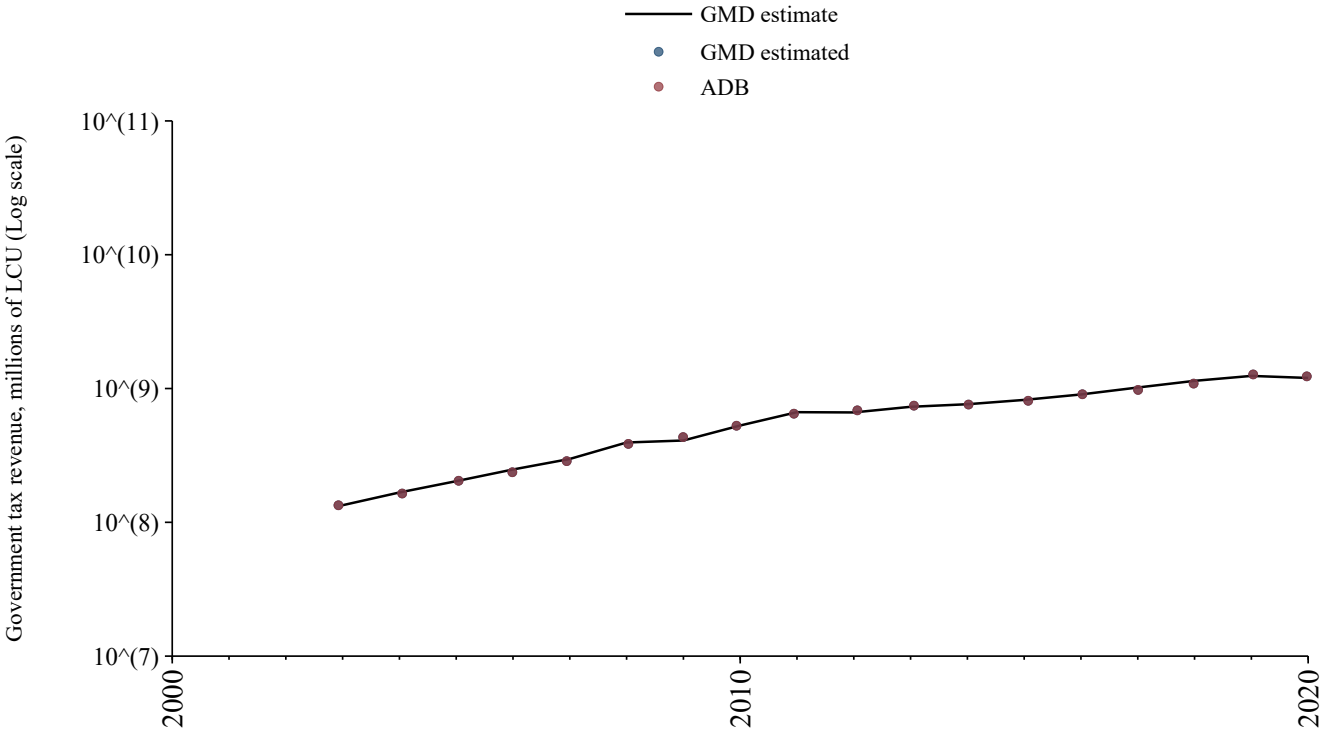
Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	1998 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003. Data refers to general government.
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2003 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022. Data refers to general government.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.





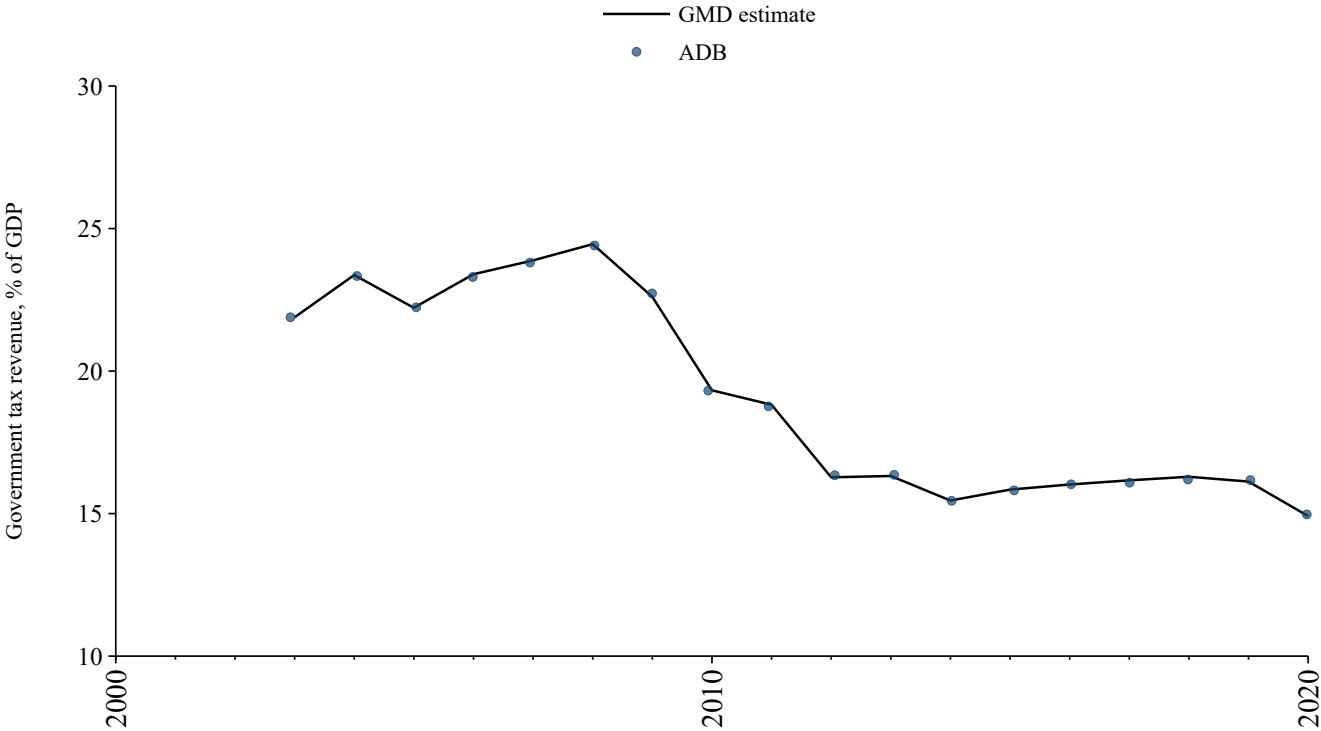
# Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Müller et al. (2025)</a>	2003 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



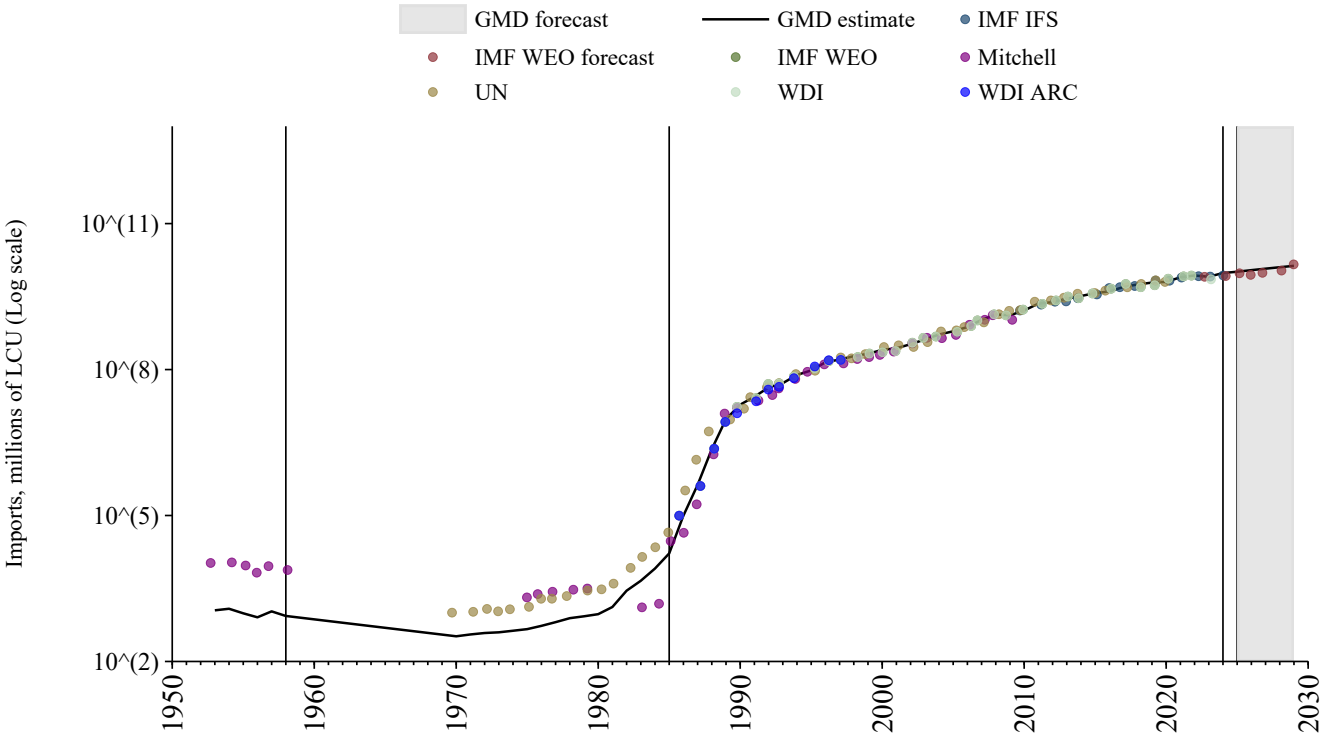
# Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2003 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



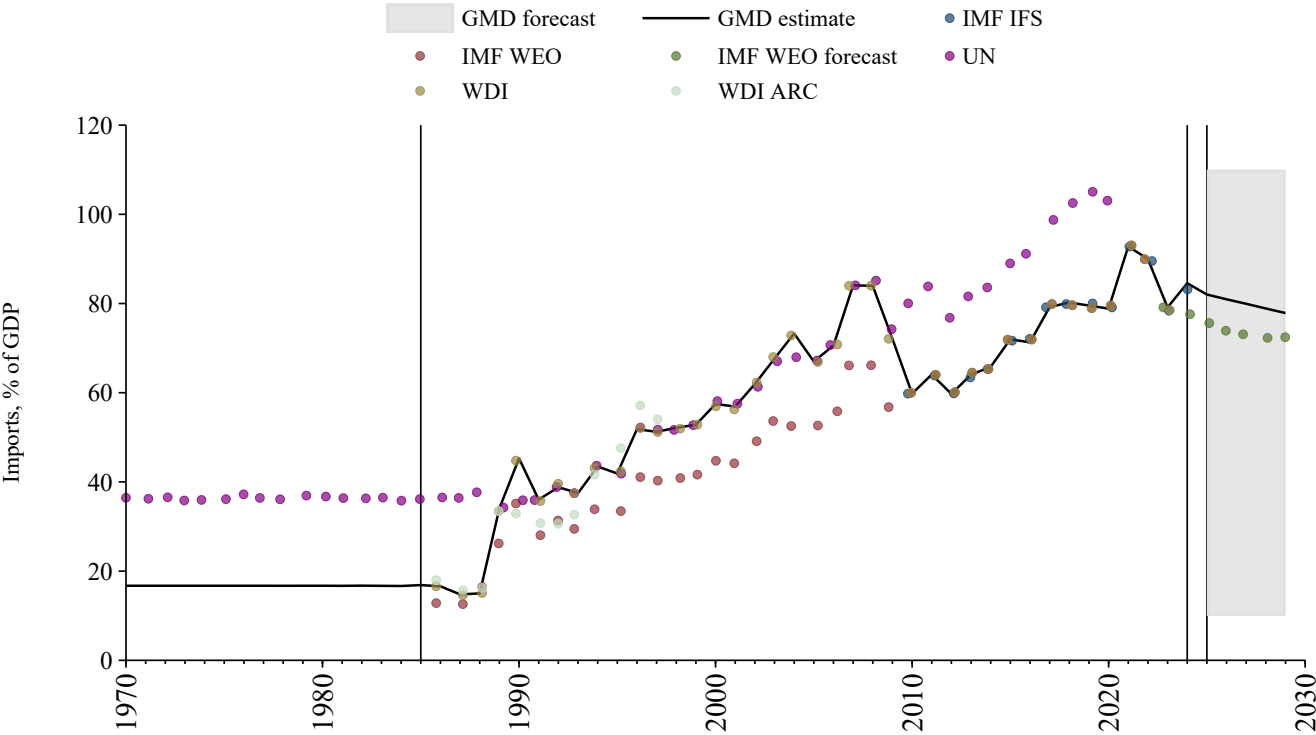
# Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1953 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 10.6%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1959 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 32.6%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1986 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.1%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 109.8%).



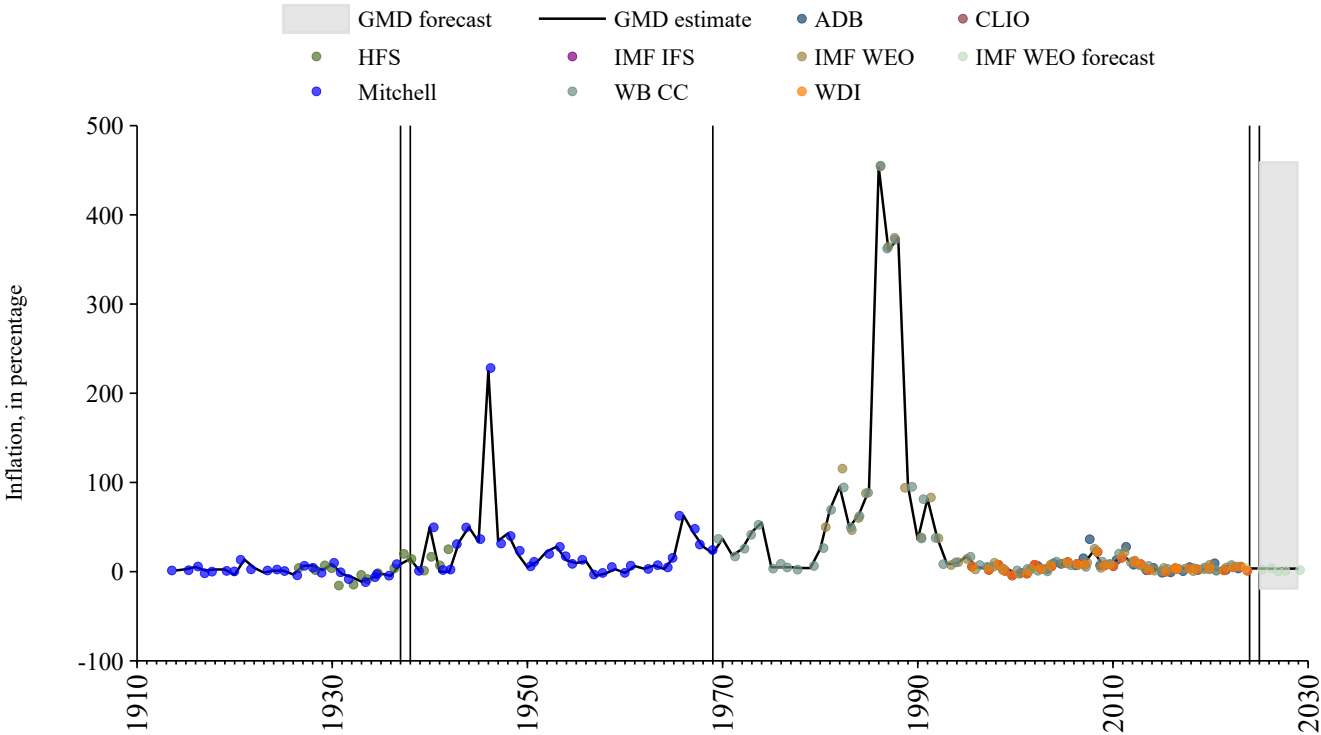
# Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 45.9%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1986 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 101%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 108.6%).



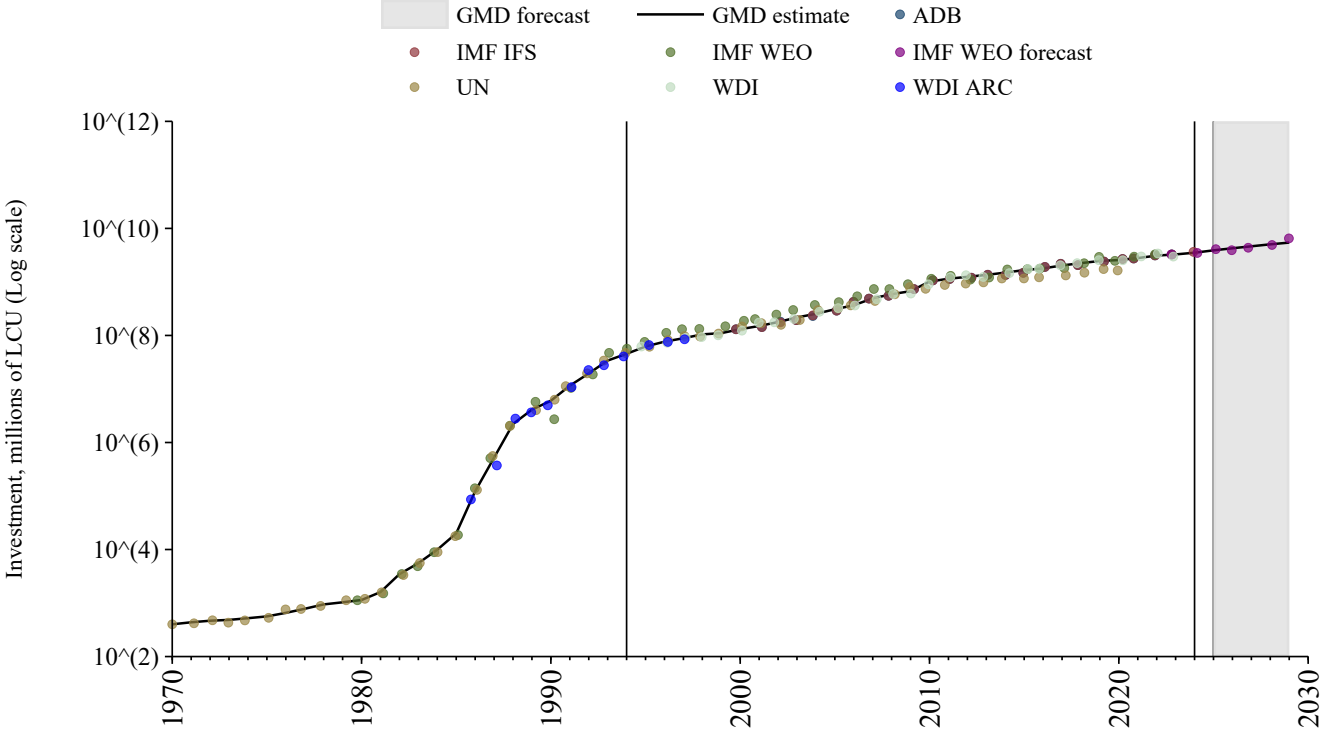
# Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1914 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938.
<a href="#">Schuler (2015)</a>	1938 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1939 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



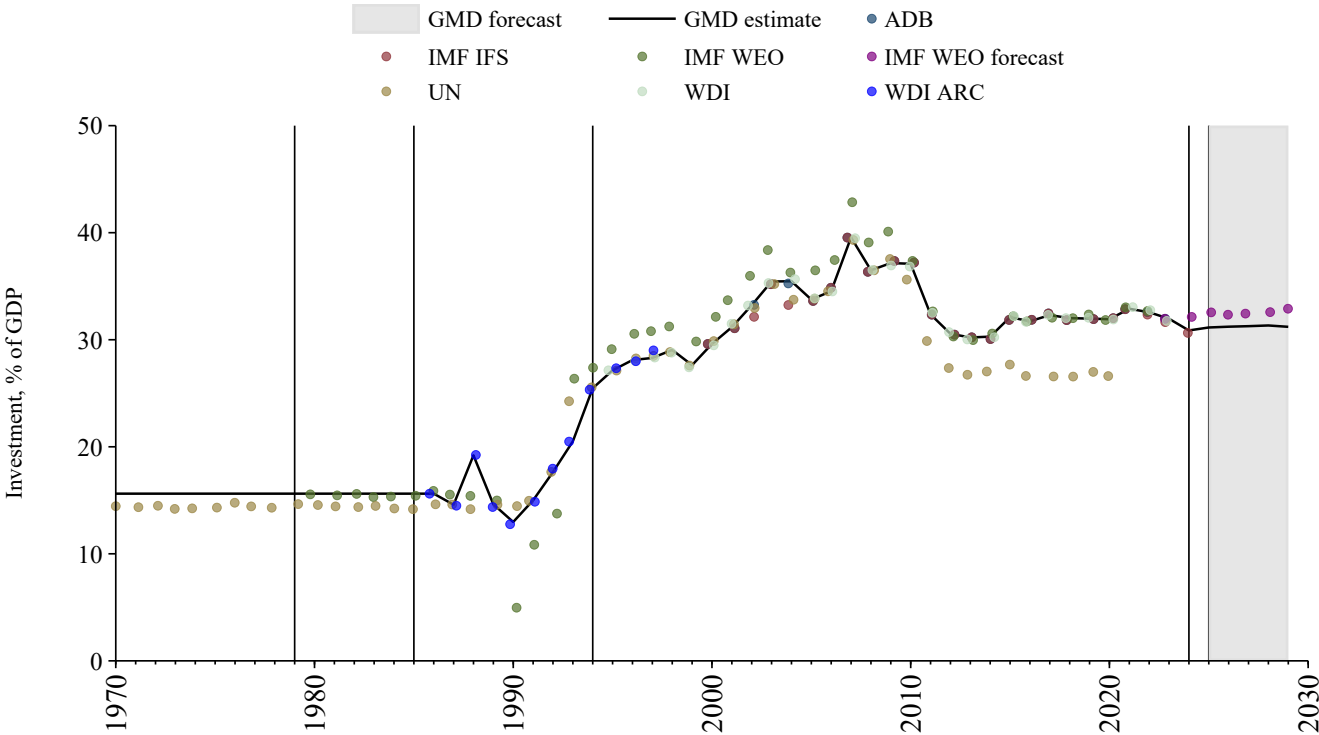
# Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 96.8%).



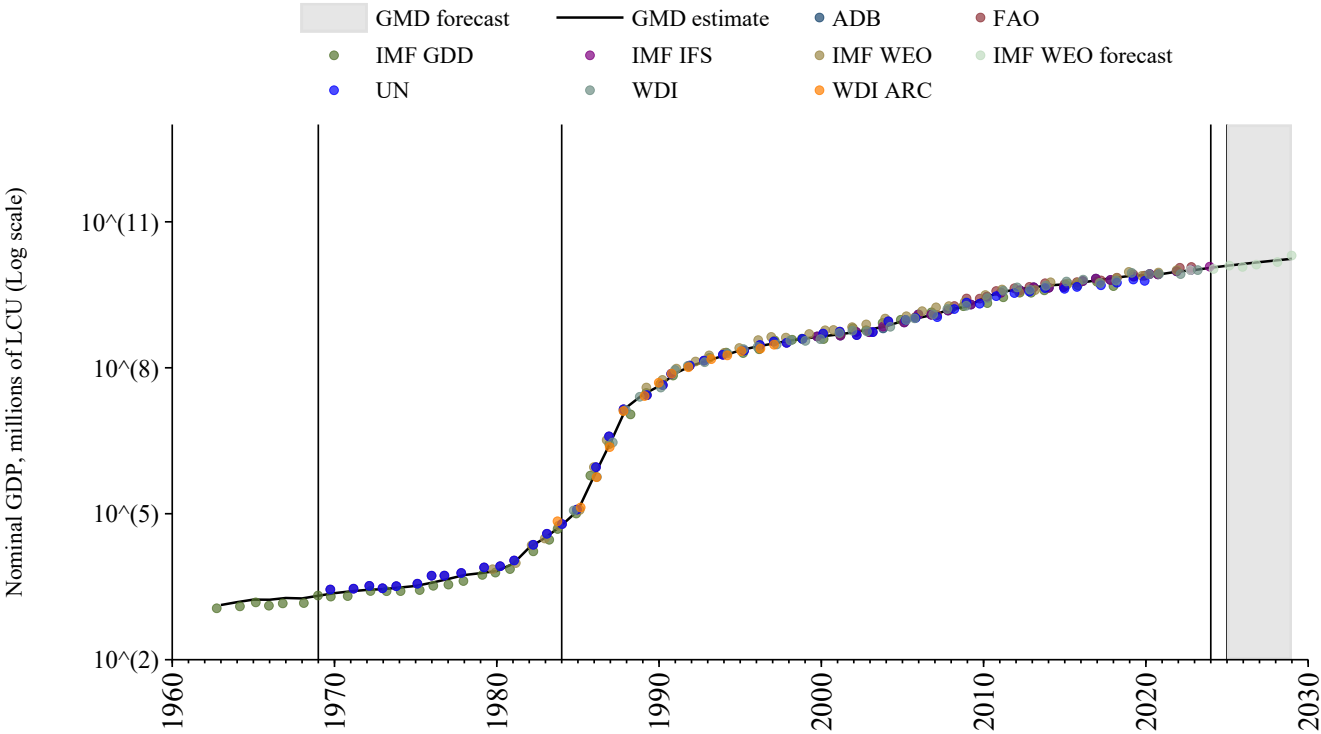
# Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 108.1%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	1980 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 100.4%).
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1986 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 101%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 95.8%).



# Nominal GDP

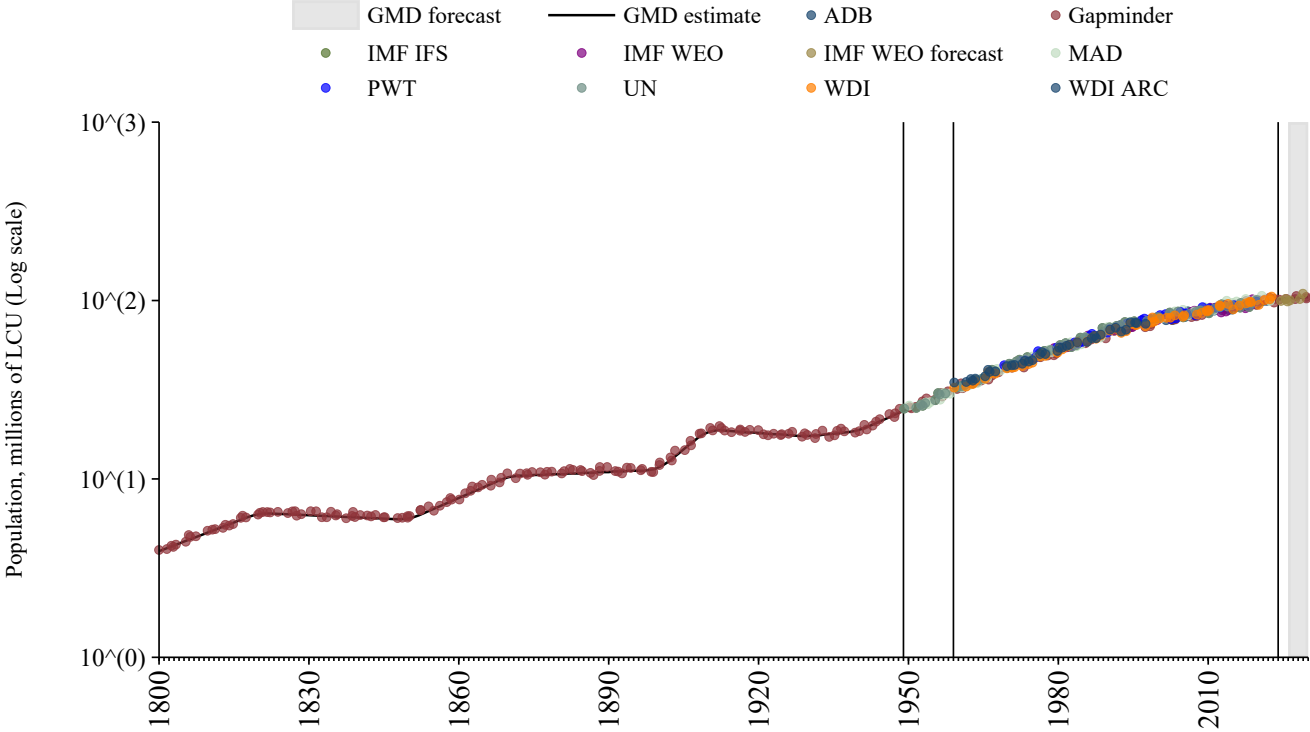
Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 116.4%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 84.2%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1985 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.1%).





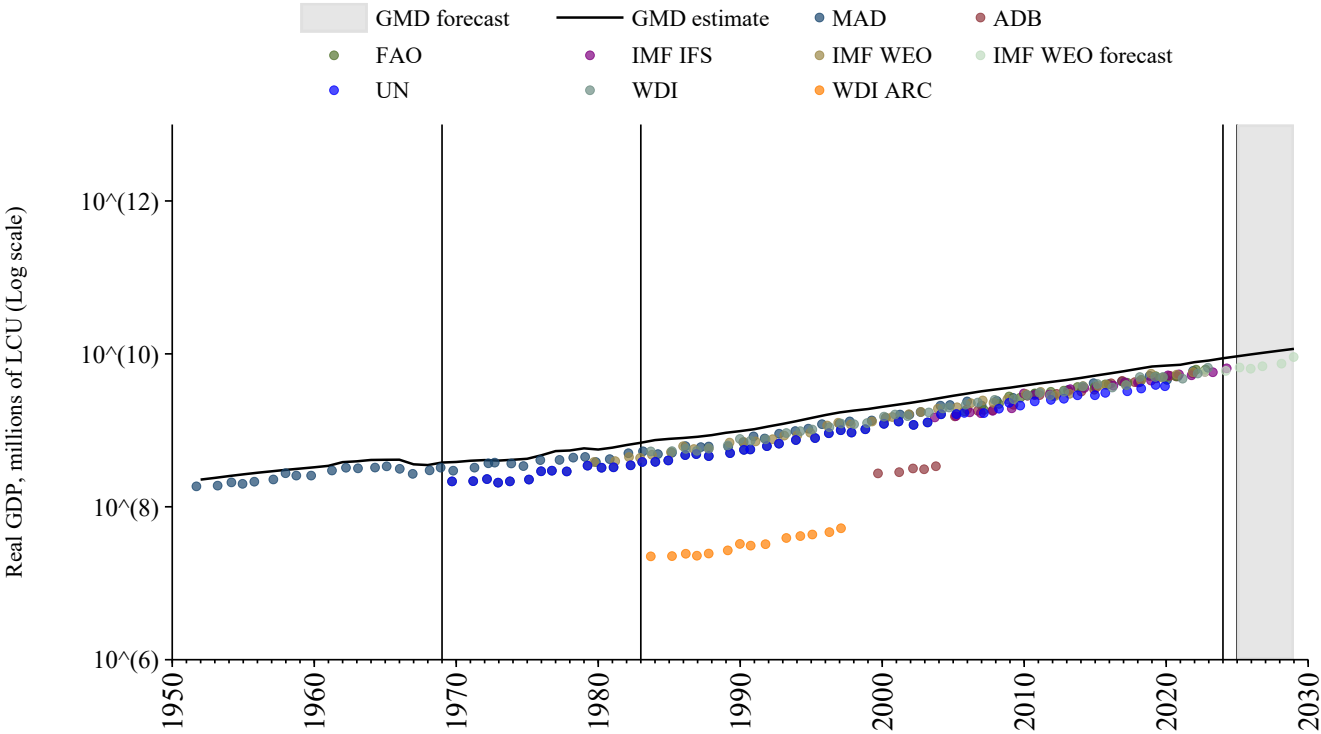
# Population

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Gapminder (2024)</a>	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 98.4%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.6%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">Gapminder (2024)</a>	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.4%).



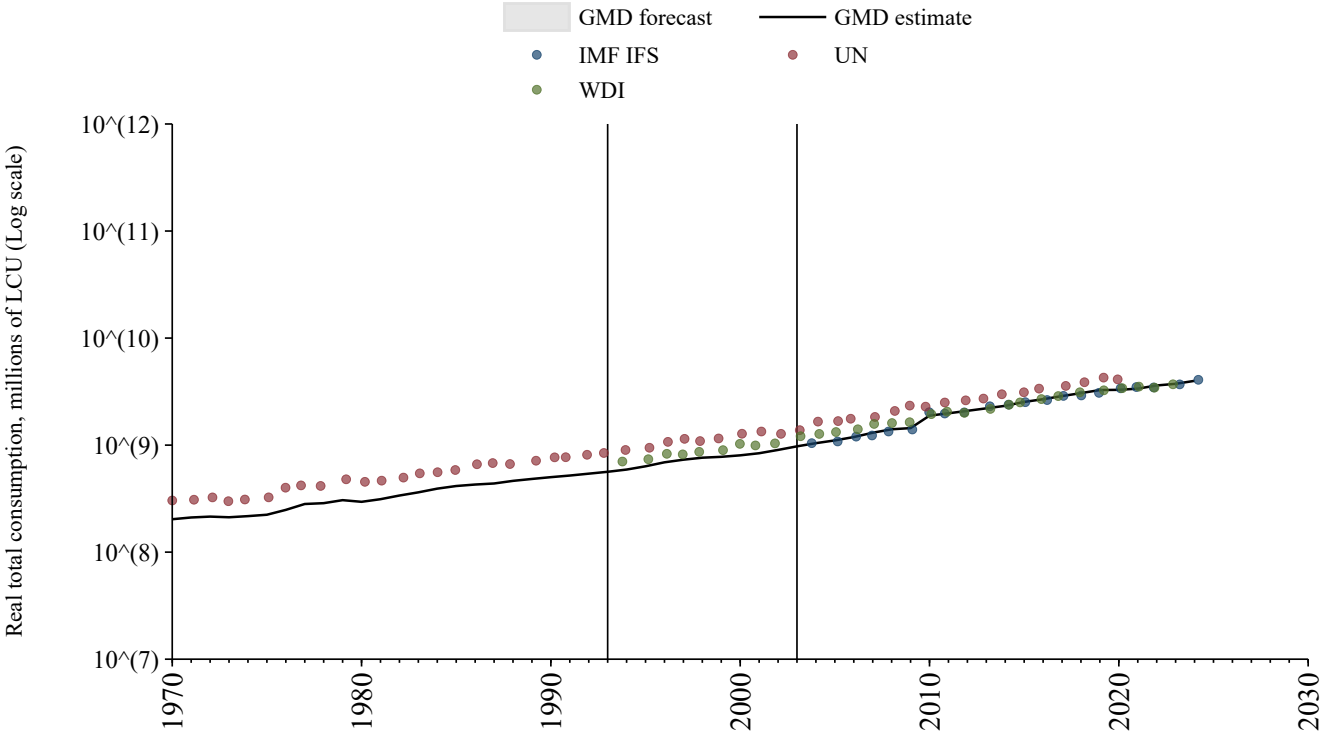
# Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bolt et al. (2018)</a>	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 565265.9%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 127.6%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1984 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.6%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101%).



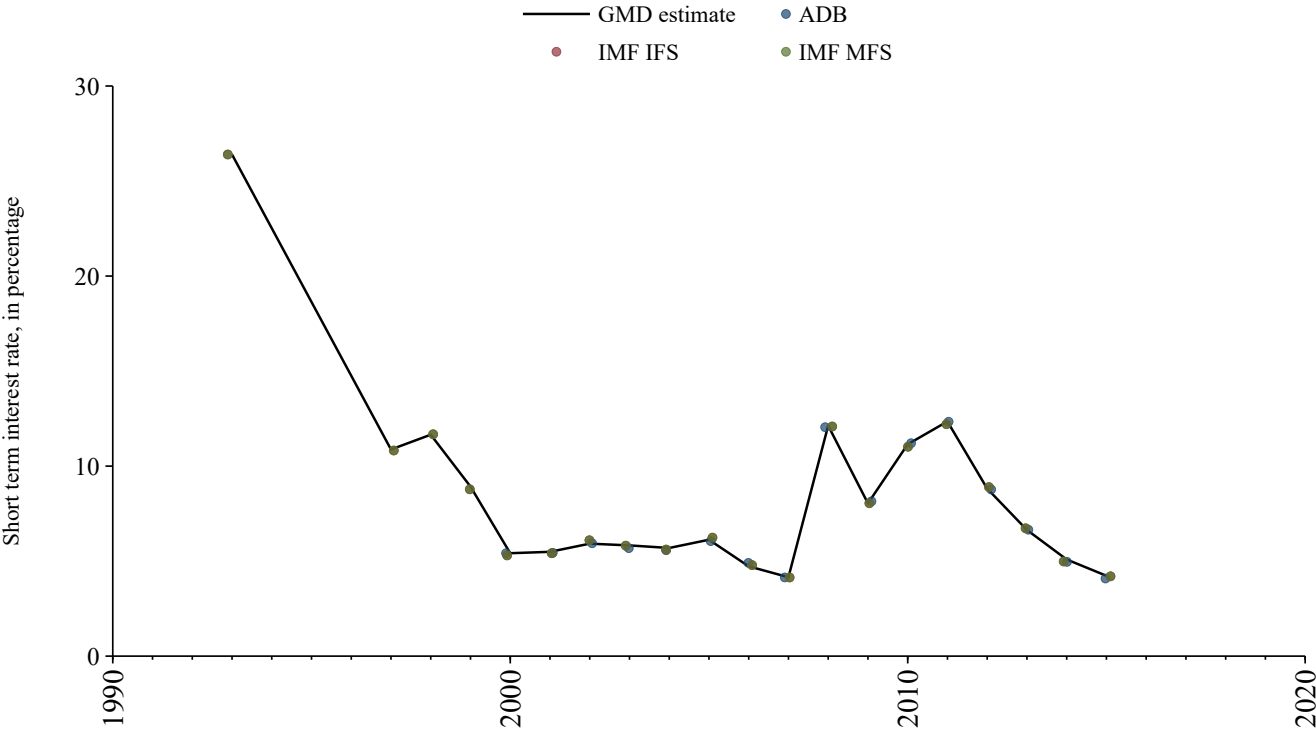
# Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 66.7%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1994 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 84.1%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	2004 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



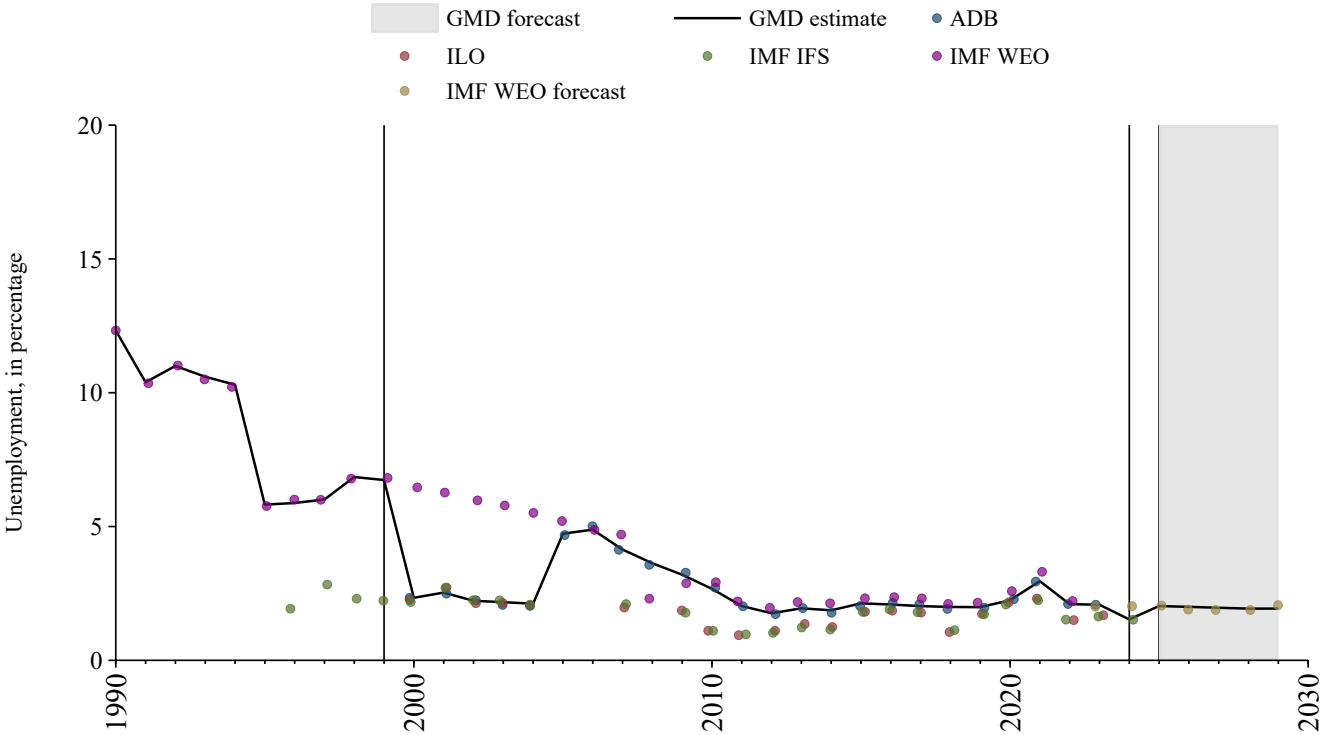
# Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1993 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



# Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



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