

Country Data and Graphs for Turkey

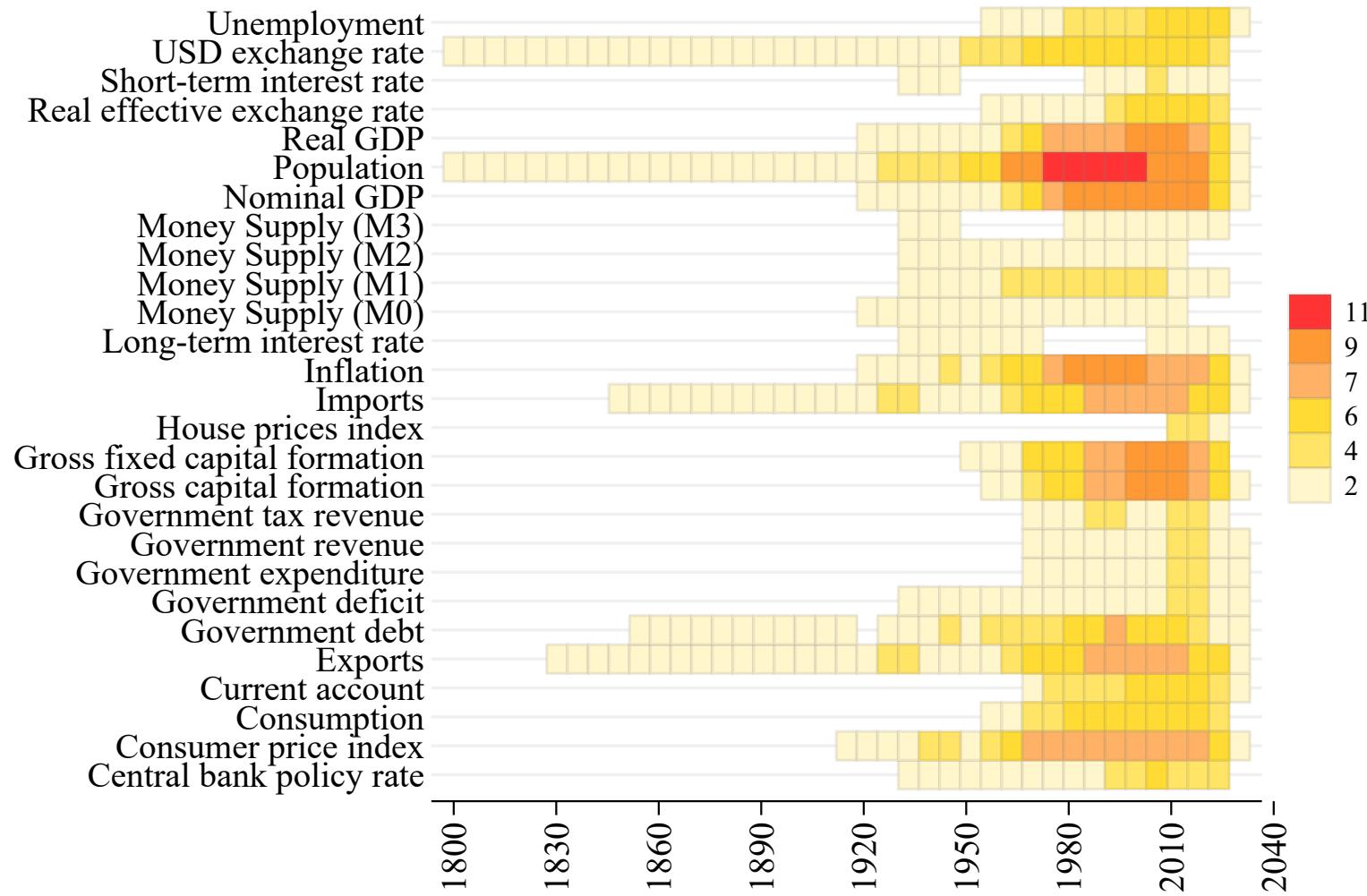
January 28, 2025

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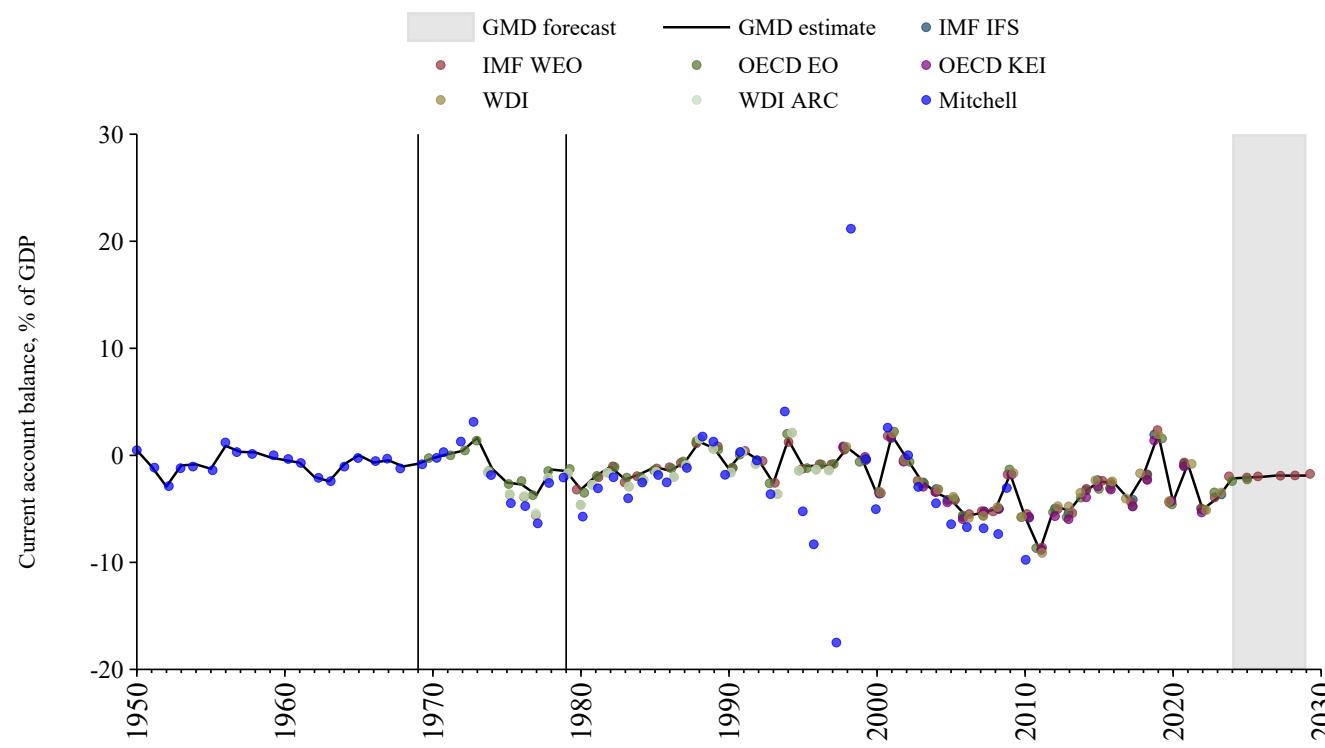
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Data availability heatmap



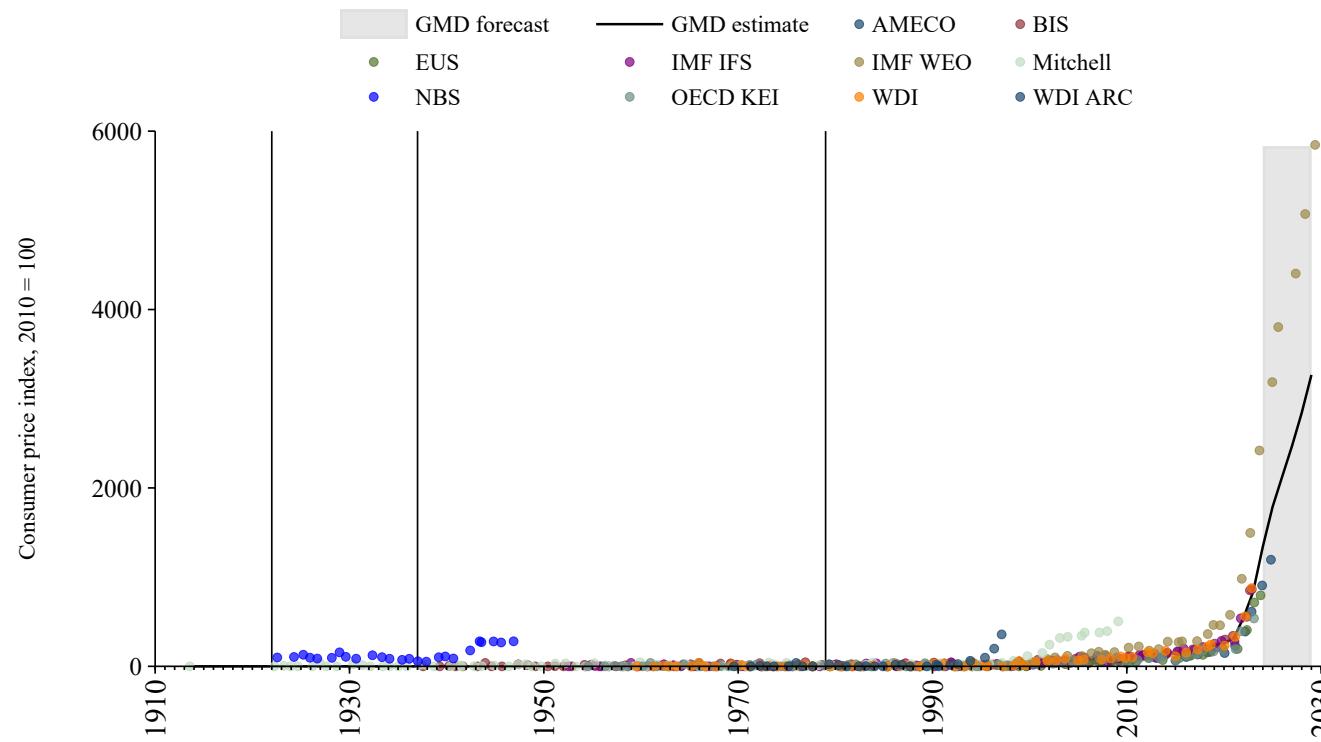
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



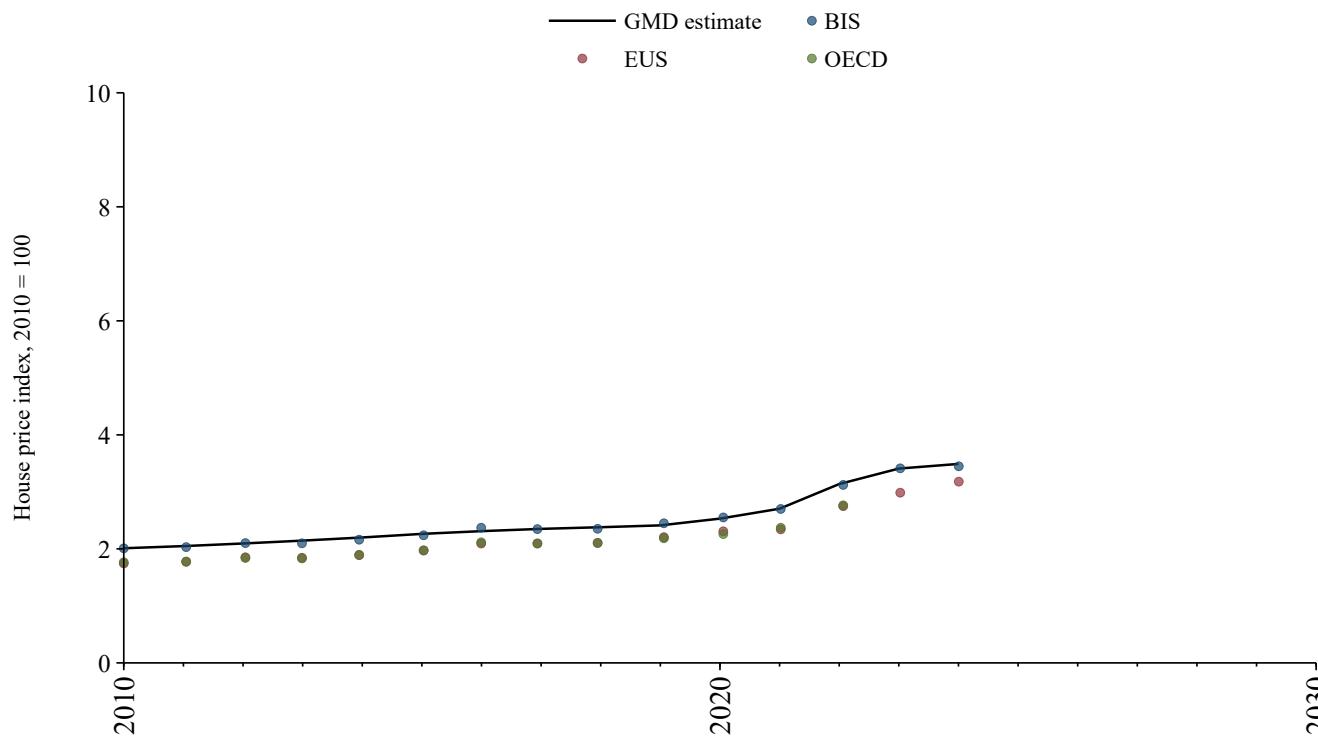
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1922	Spliced using overlapping data in 1923: (ratio = 1.6%)..
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1923 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 0%)..
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1938 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 193.4%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



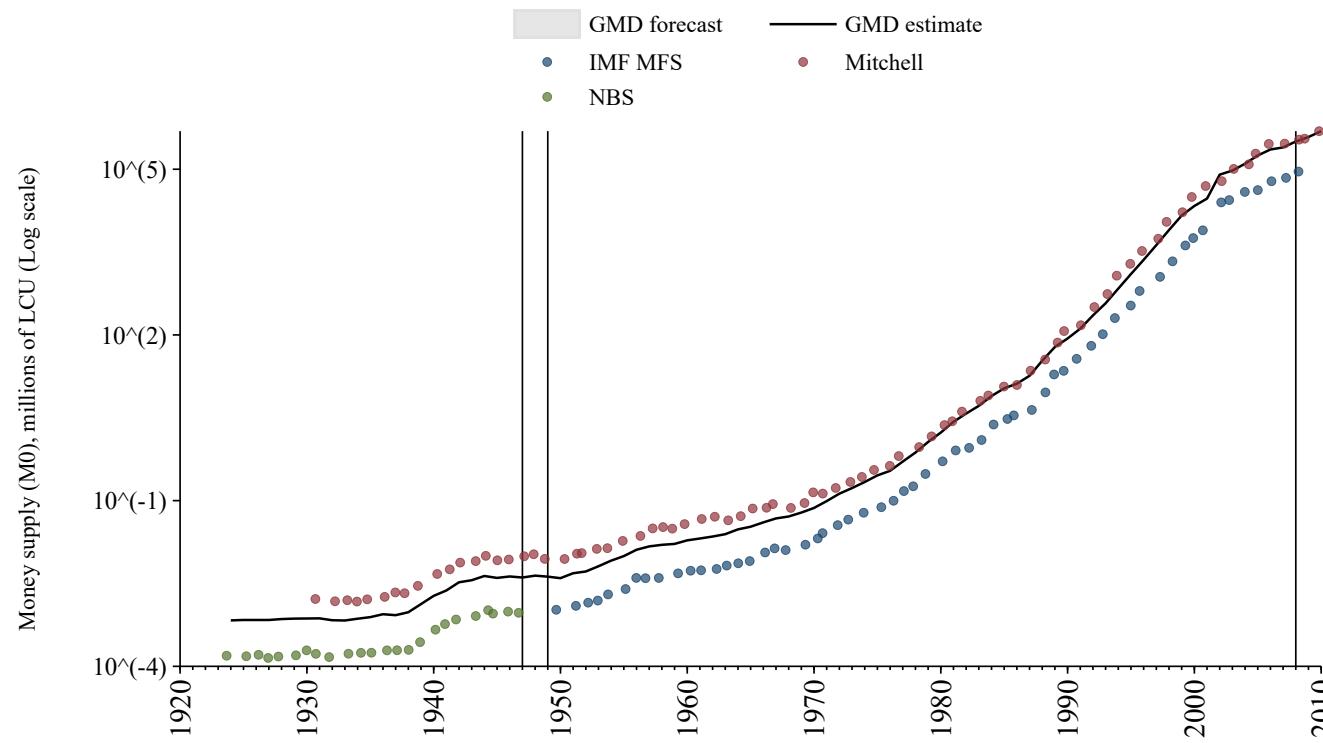
House price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2010 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



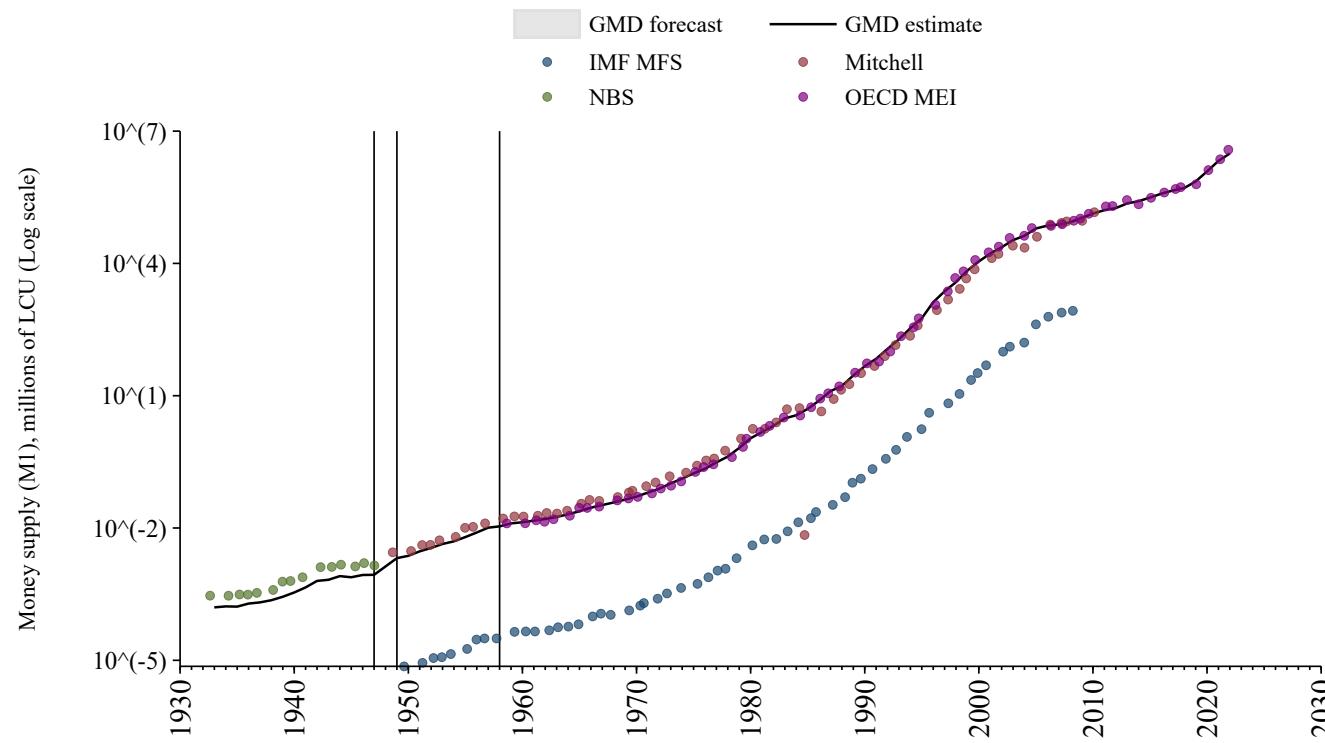
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1924 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 435%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 43.9%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 372.8%)..
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.



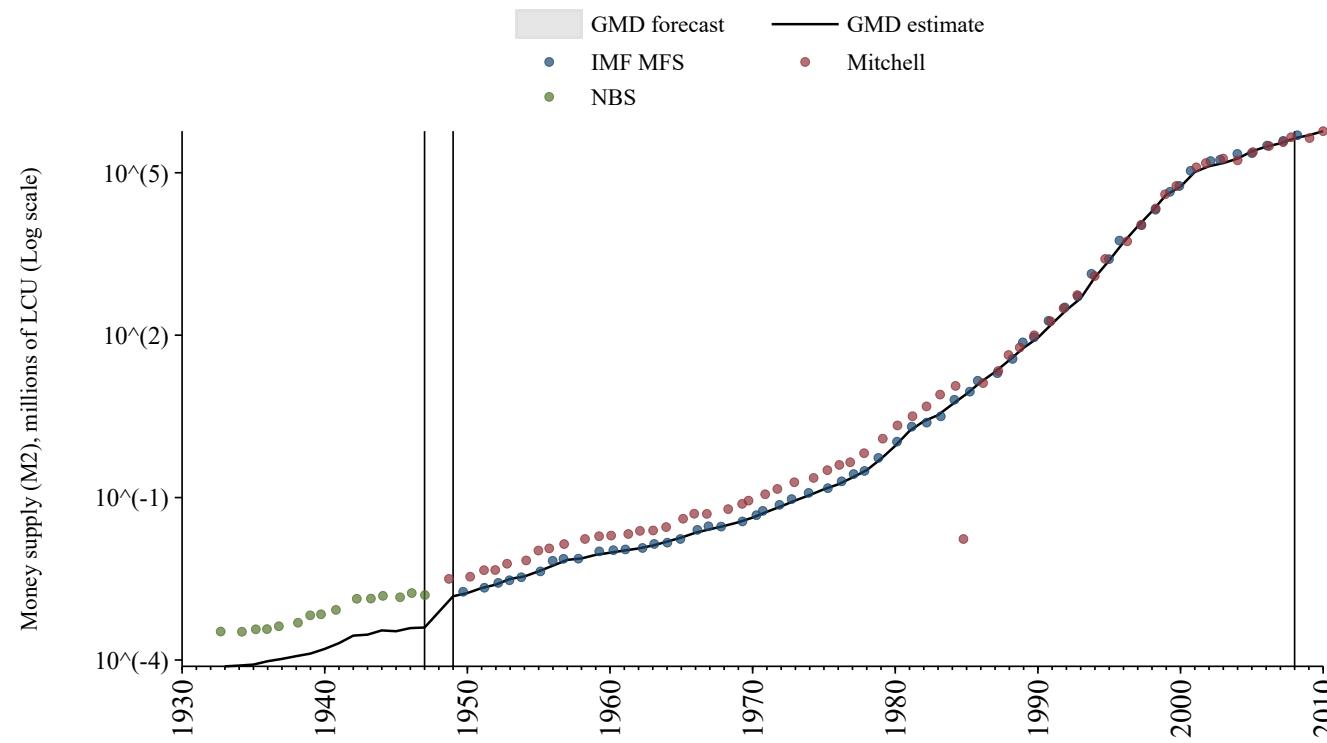
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1933 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 54.3%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 73.7%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 32079.1%)..
OECD (2024b)	1959 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



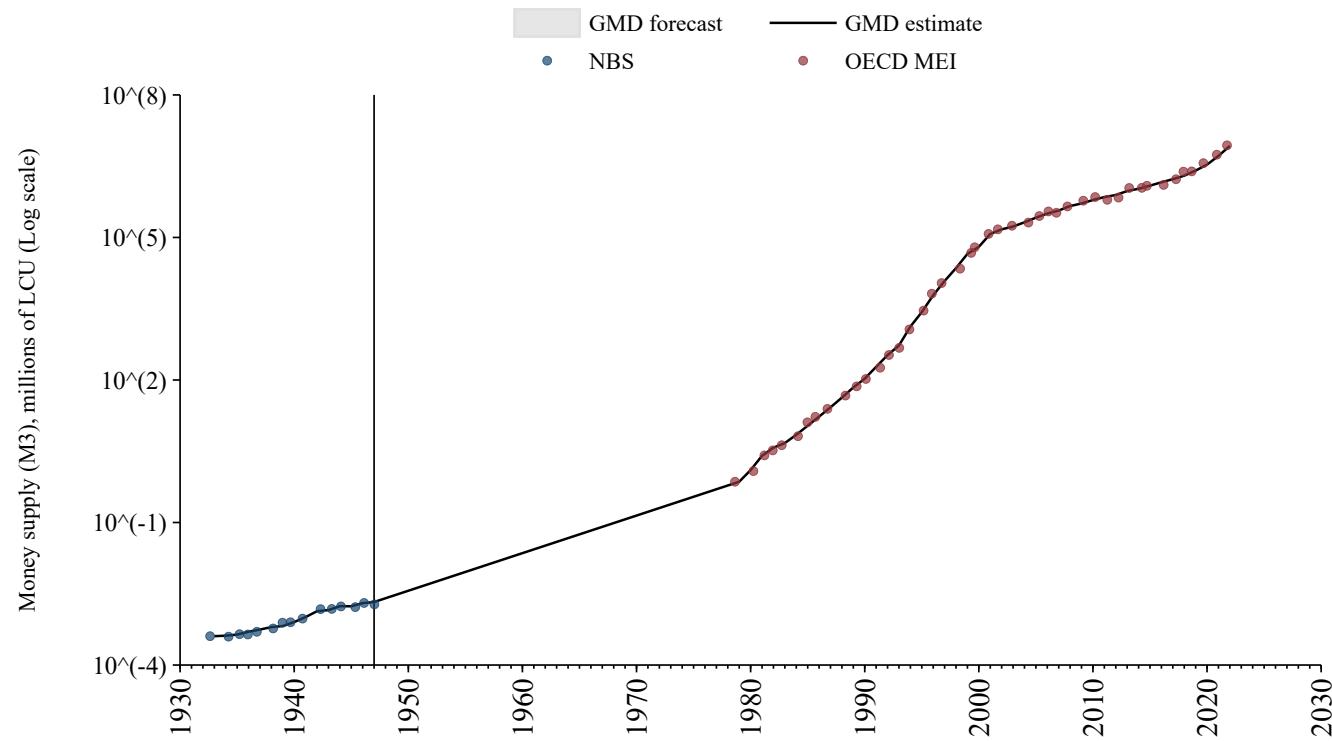
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1933 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 22.7%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 47.7%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 94.4%)..
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.



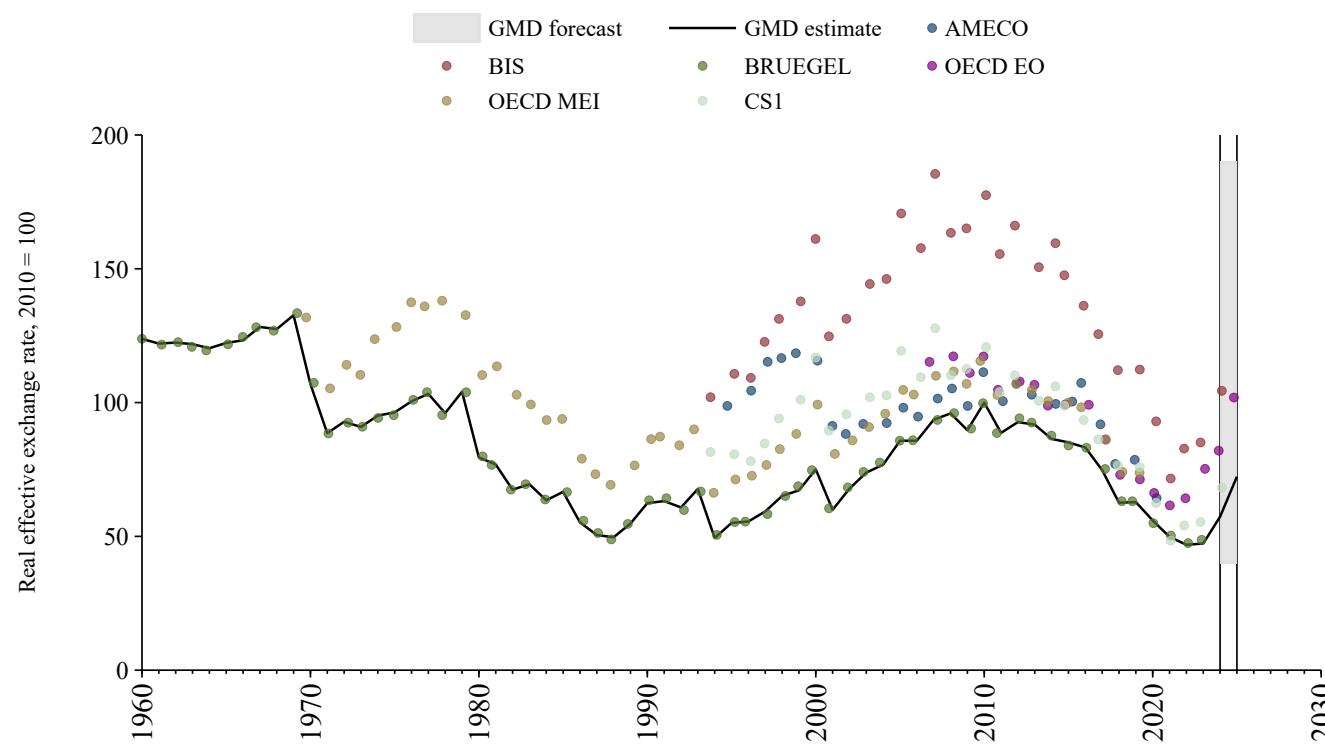
Money supply (M3)

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1933 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948.
OECD (2024b)	1948 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



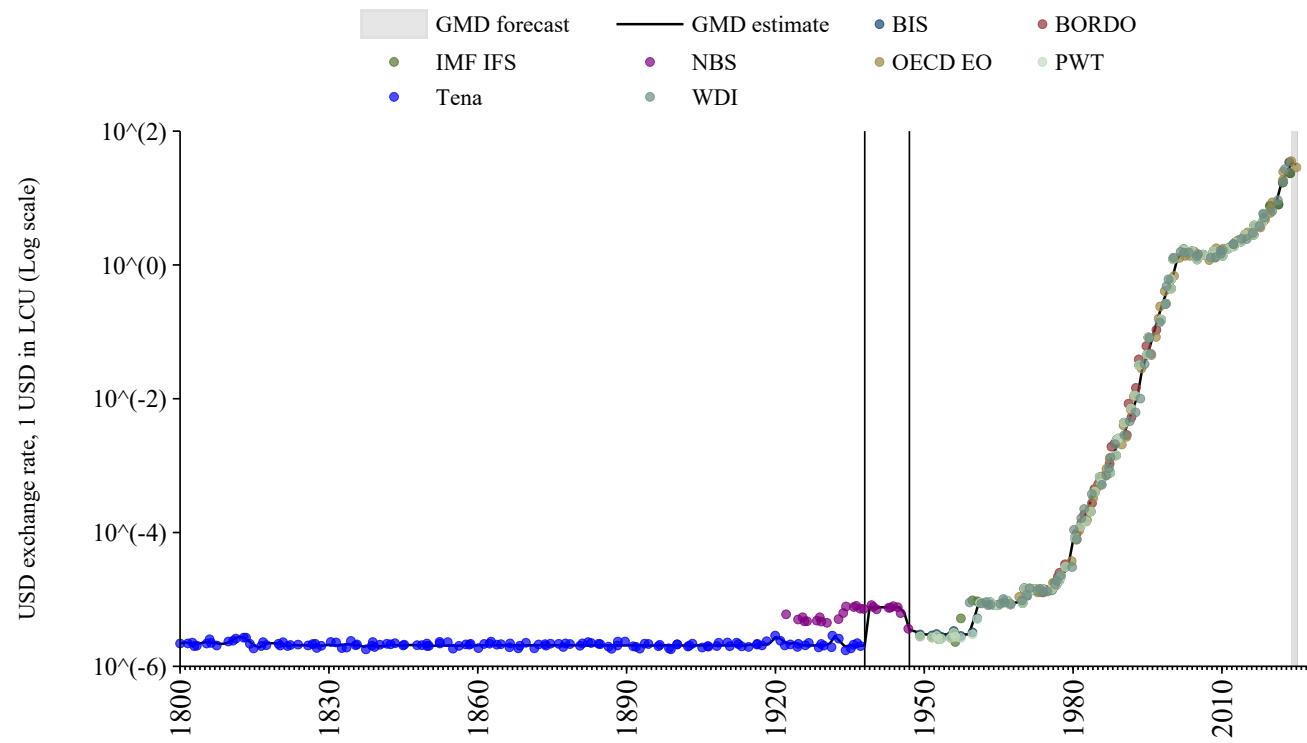
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Darvas (2021)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 55.5%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 70.5%)..



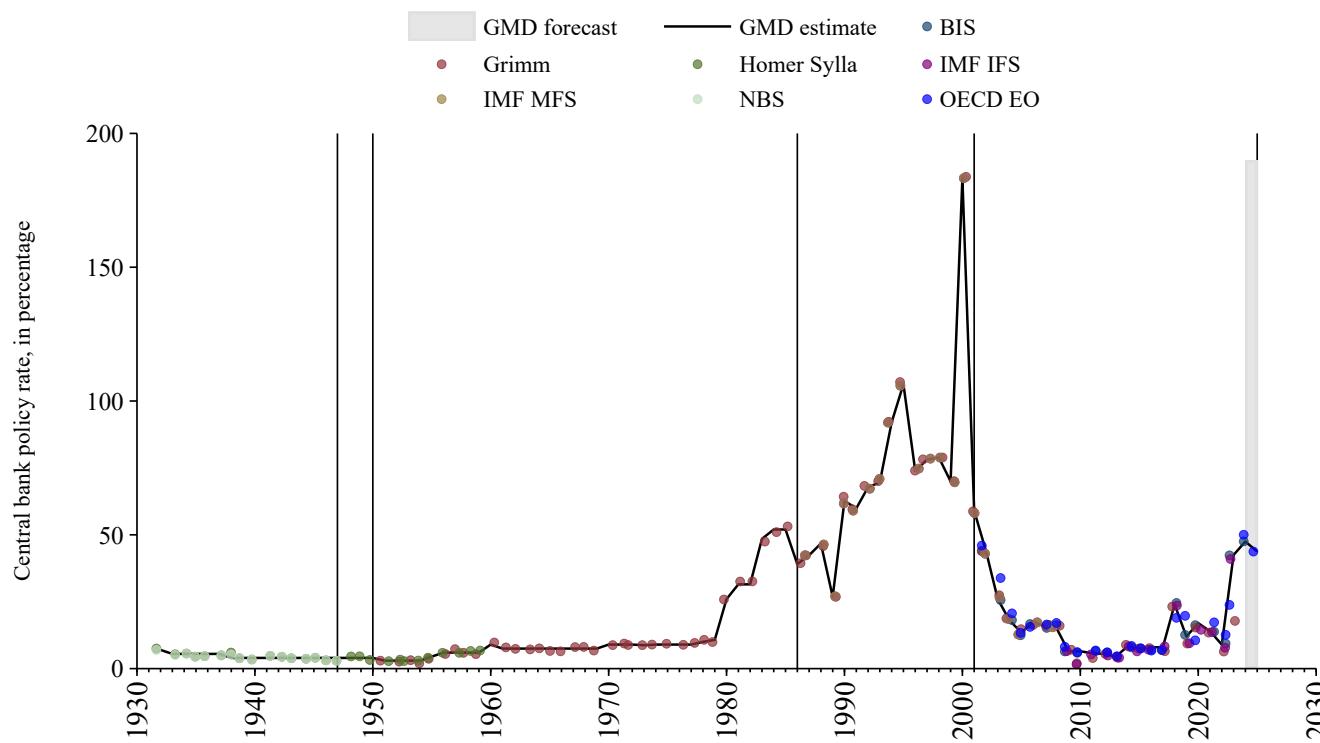
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1939 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1948 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



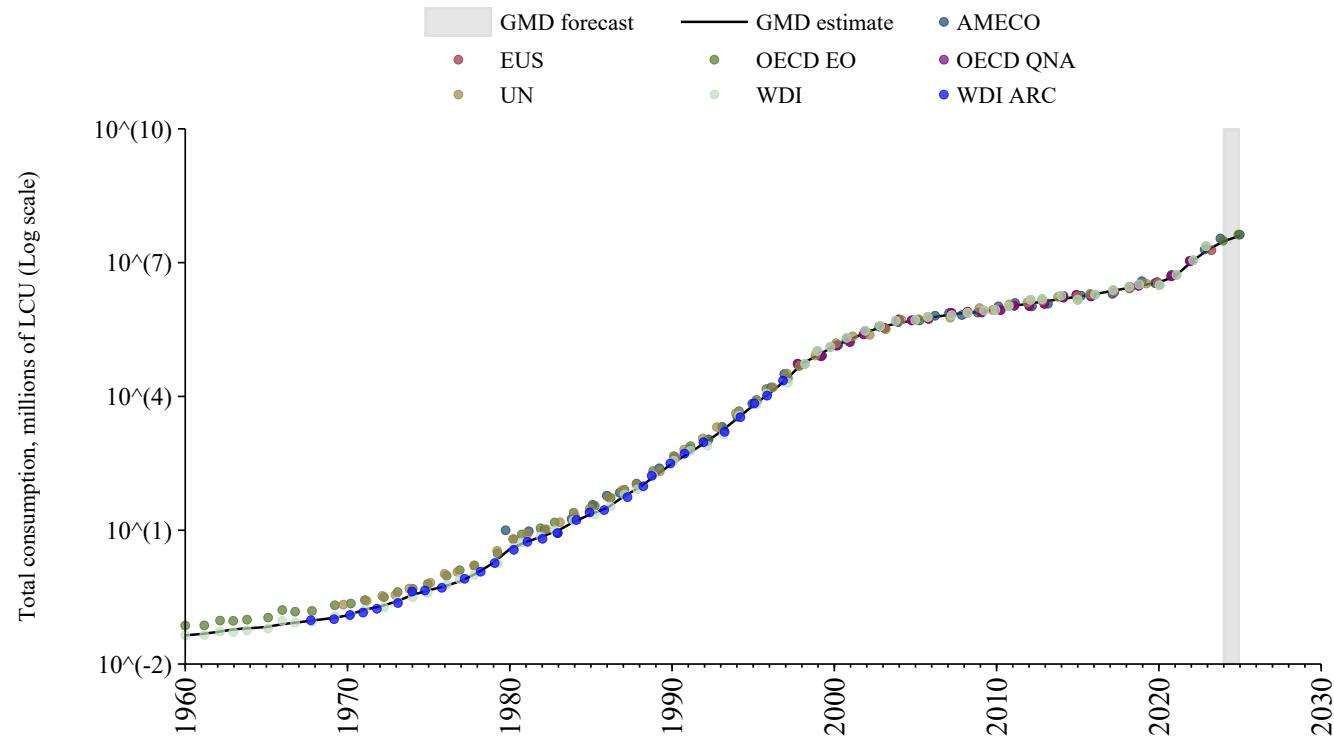
Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1932 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948.
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1948 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951.
Grimm (2024)	1951 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1987 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2002 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



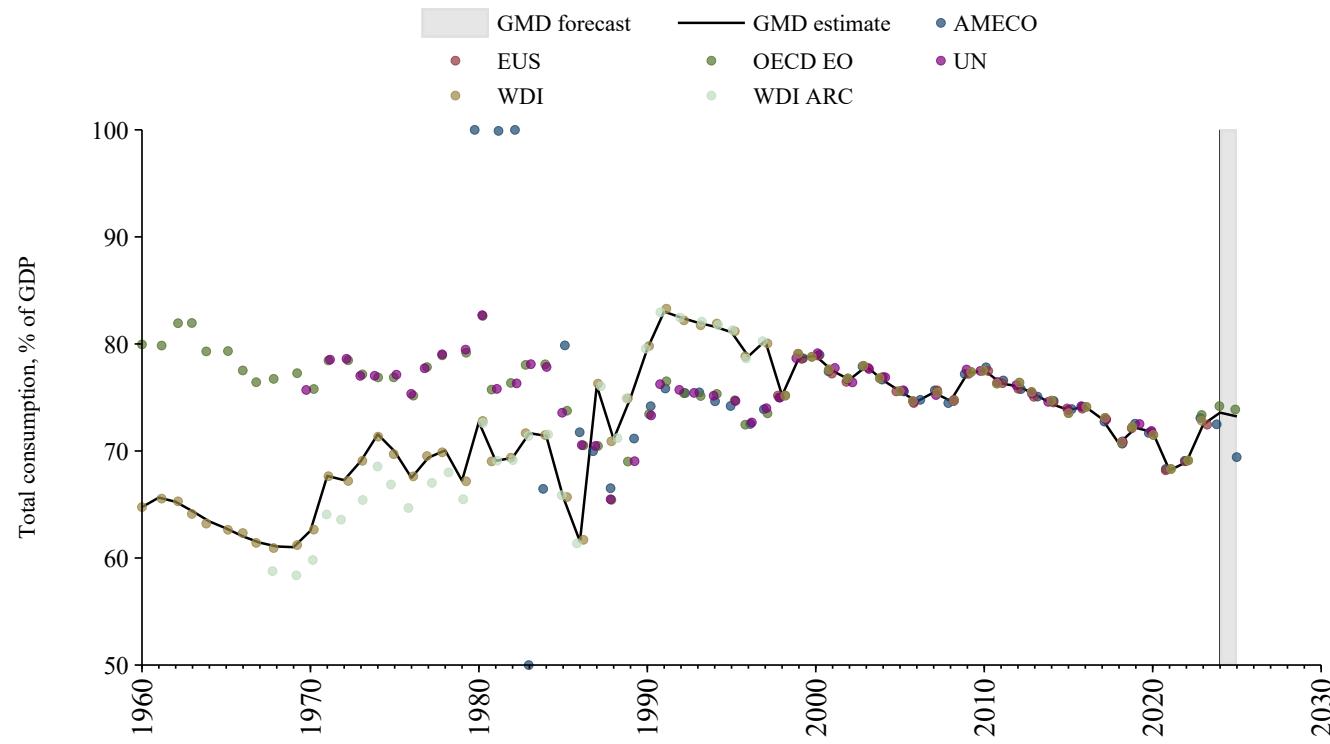
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.3%)..



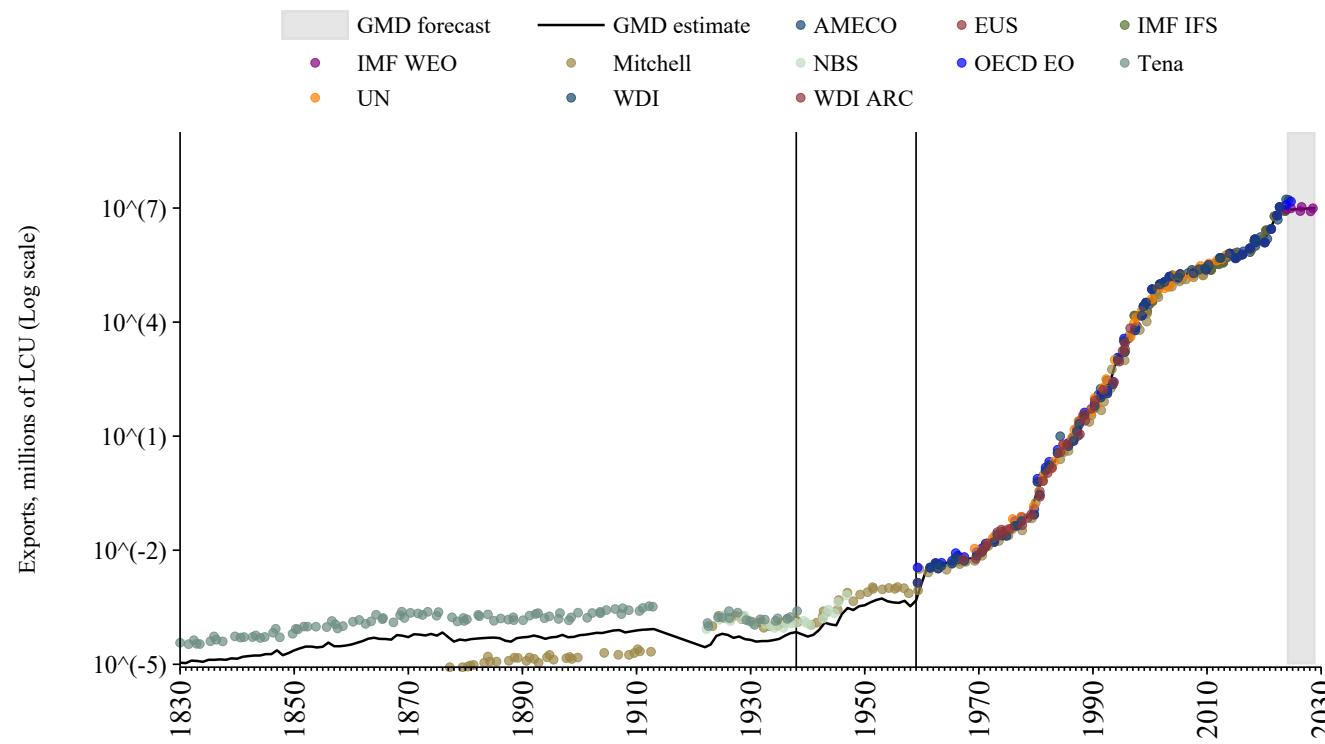
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.3%)..



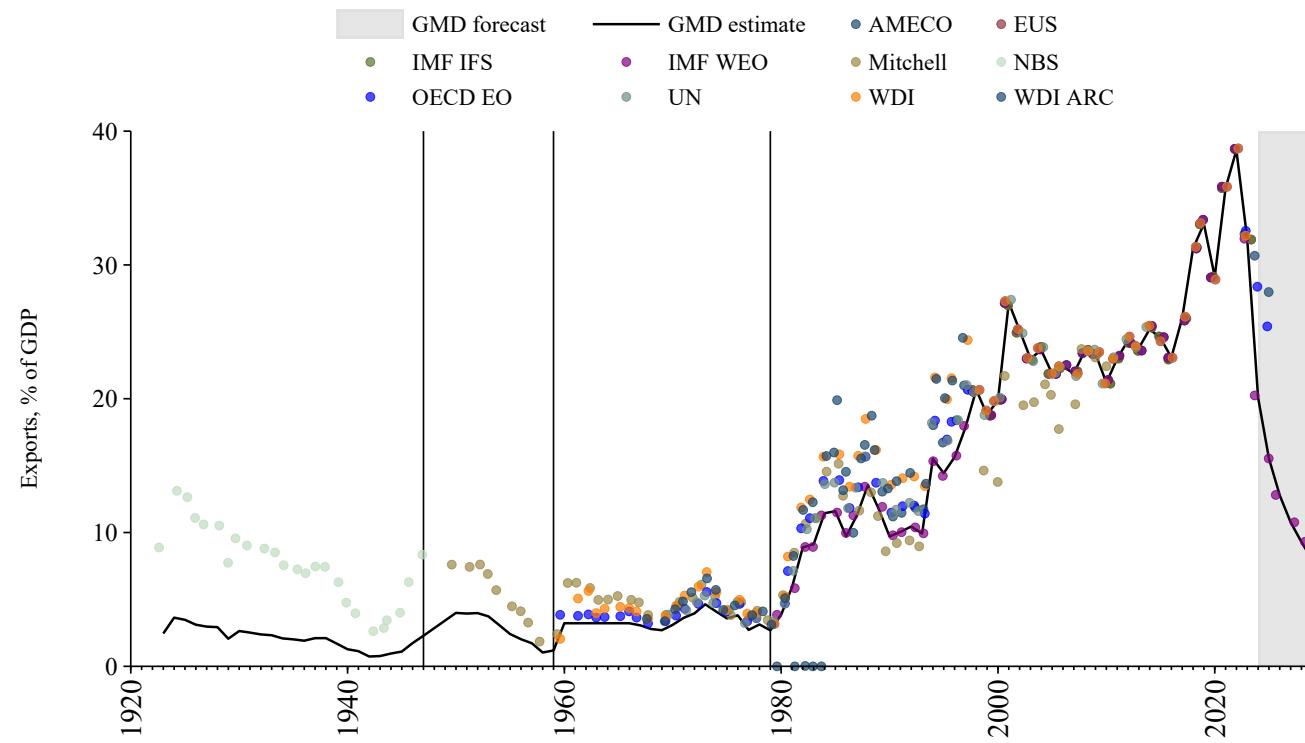
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1830 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 29.9%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 48.5%)..
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



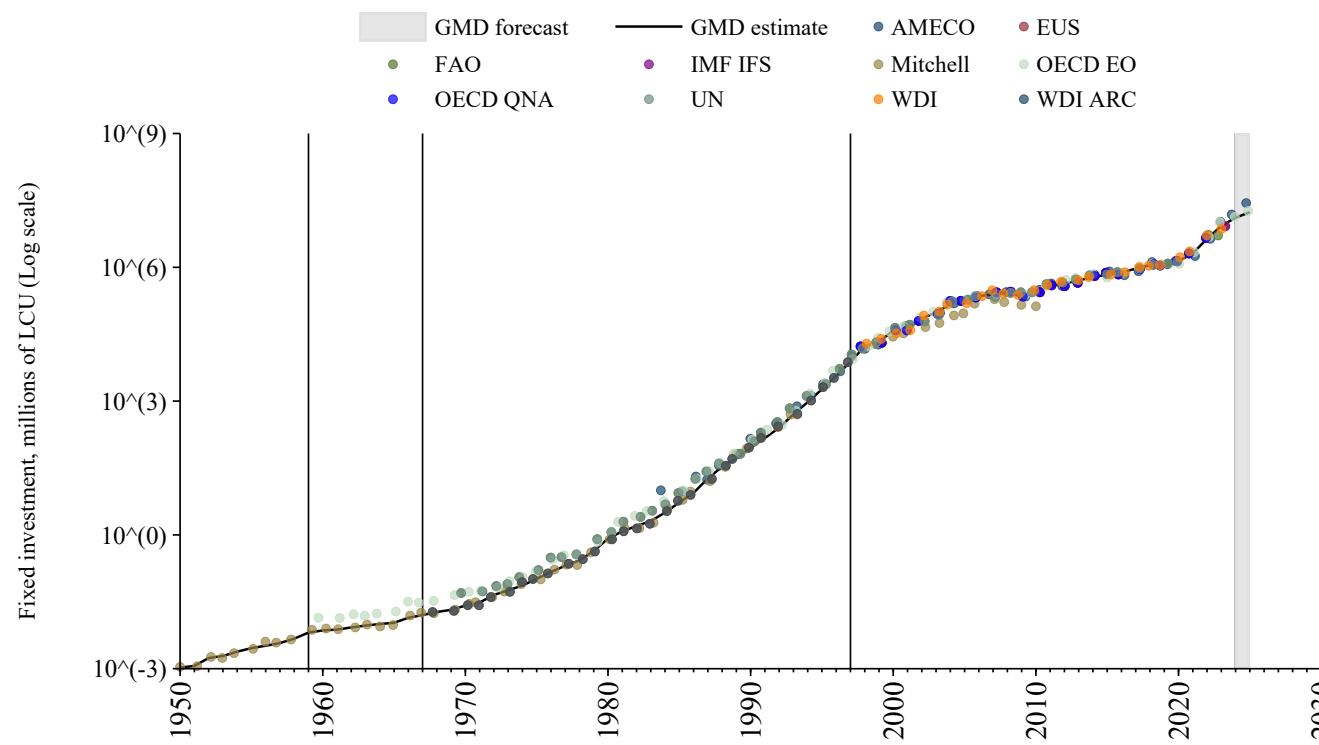
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1923 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 27.6%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 52.5%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 83.7%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



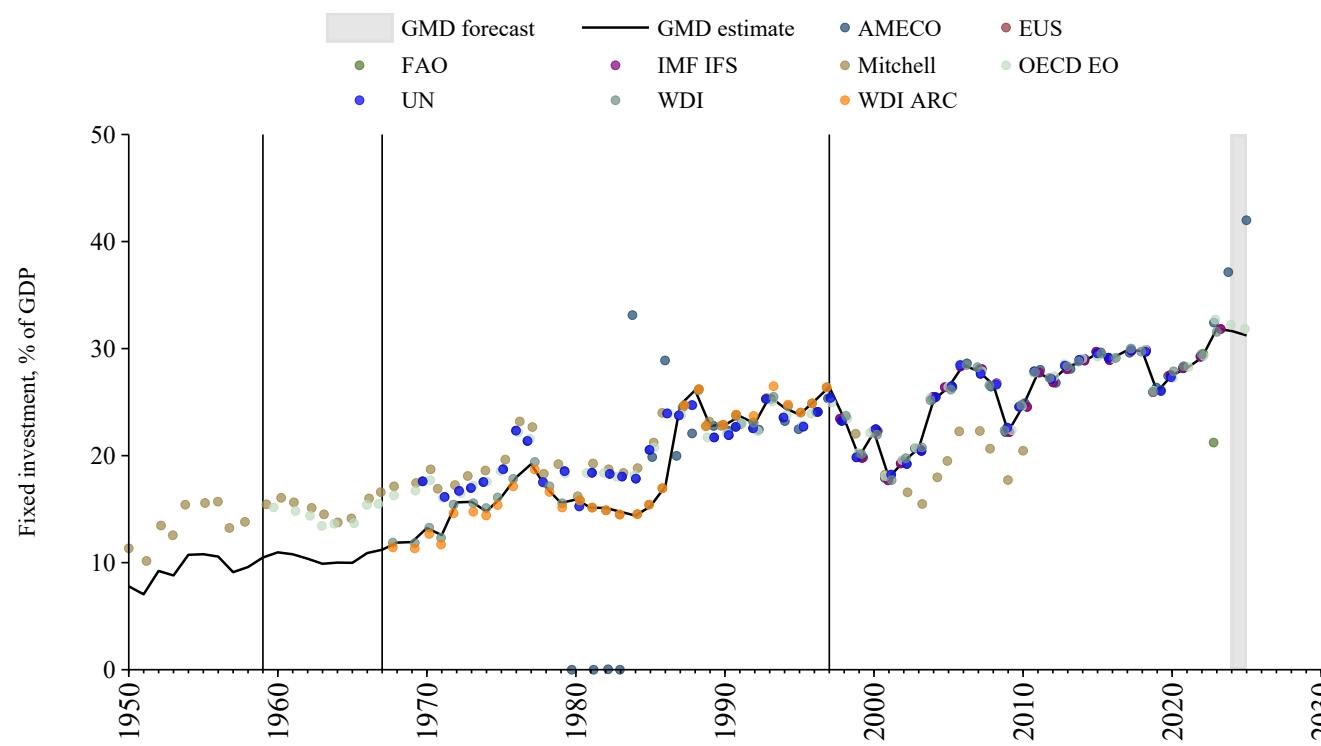
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.4%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 52%)..
World Bank (2024)	1968 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
Commission (2024)	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.4%)..



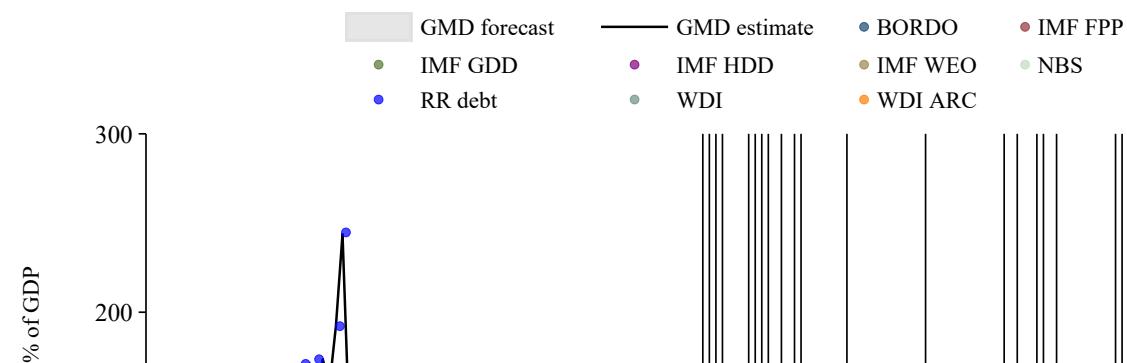
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 68.7%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 72.3%)..
World Bank (2024)	1968 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
Commission (2024)	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.4%)..



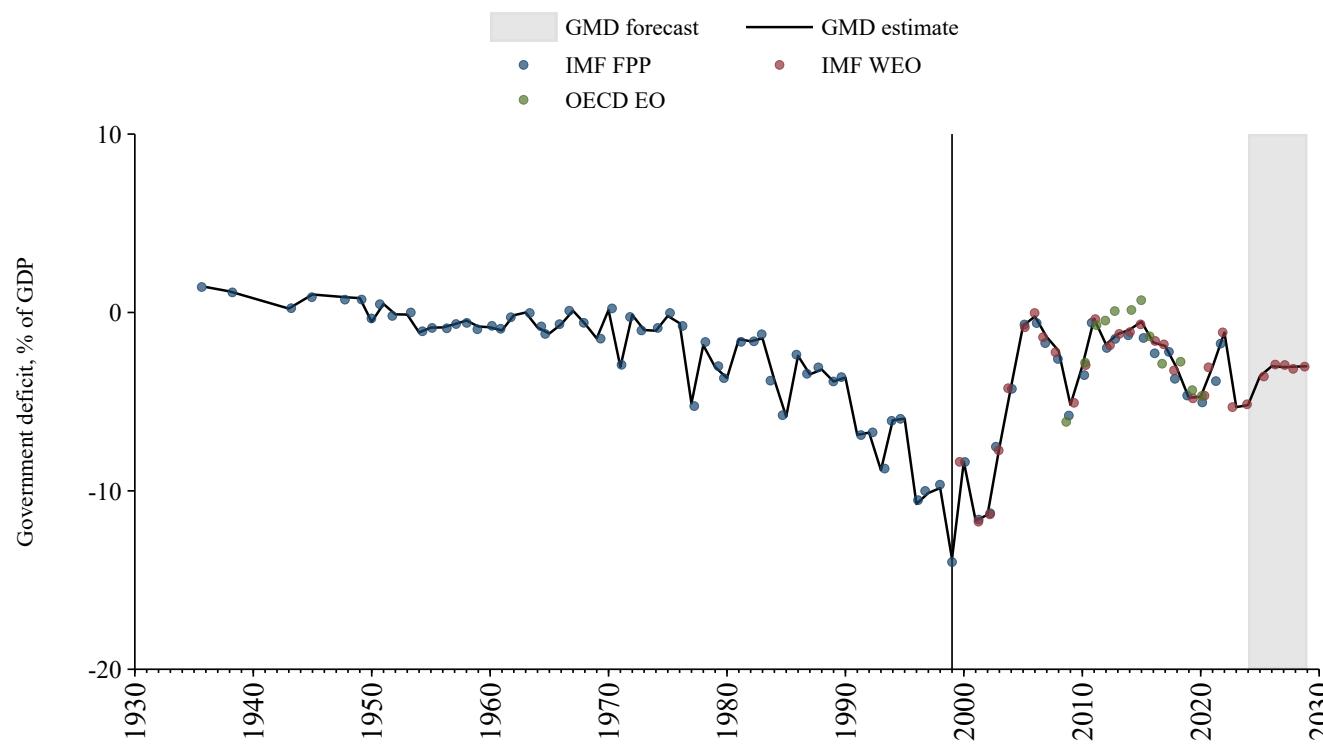
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1854 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936.
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1936 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937. Data refers to general government.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1937 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938.
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1938 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939. Data refers to general government.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1939 - 1942	Spliced using overlapping data in 1943.
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1943 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944. Data refers to general government.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1944 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945.
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1945 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946. Data refers to general government.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1946 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948.
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950. Data refers to general government.
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951. Data refers to central government.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1951 - 1957	Spliced using overlapping data in 1958.
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1958 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982. Data refers to central government.
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1982 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1984 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987. Data refers to central government.
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1987 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1988 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999. Data refers to central government.
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1999 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000. Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



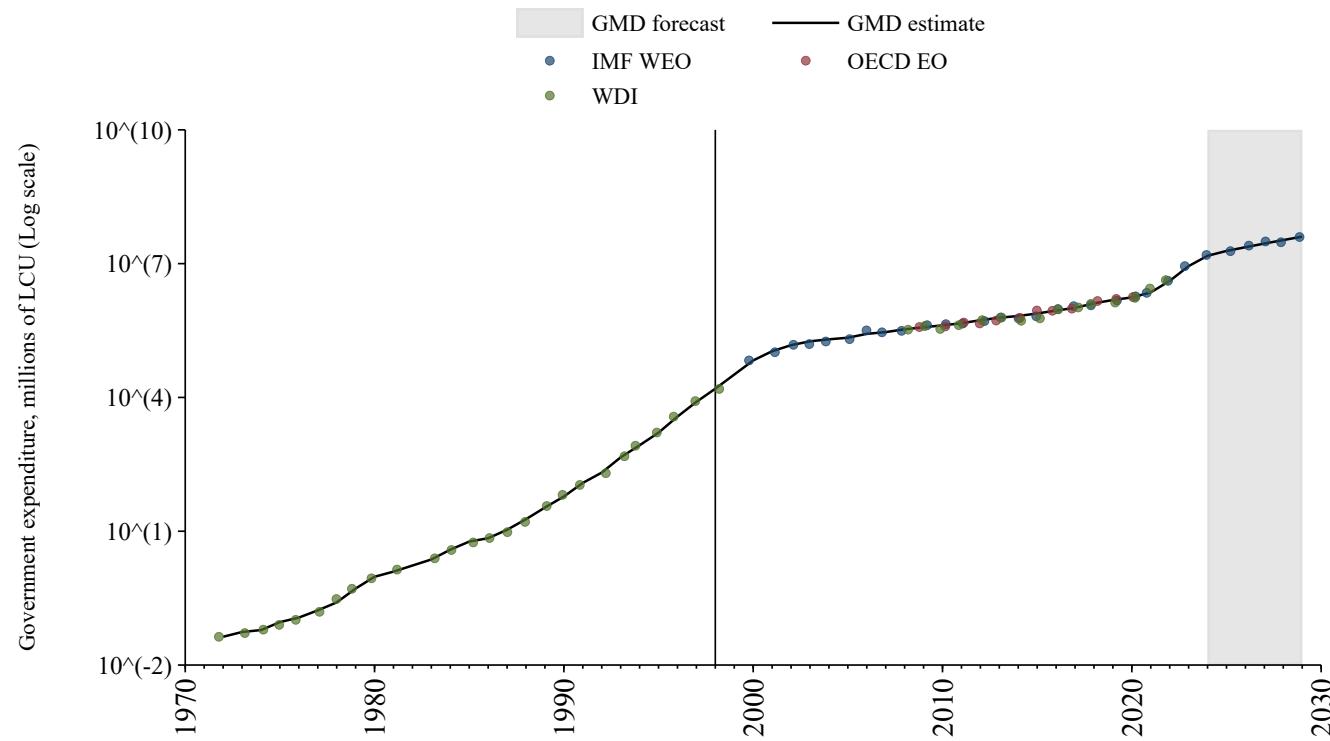
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1936 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



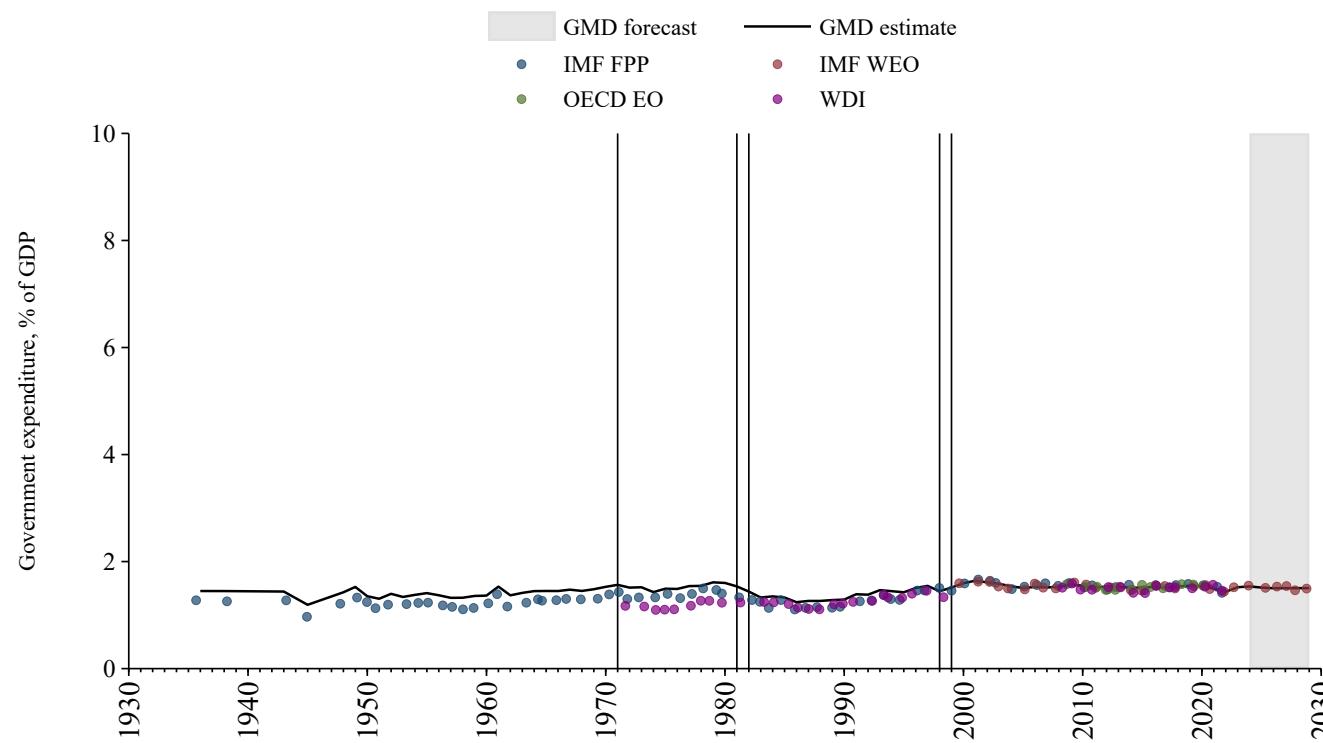
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	1999 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



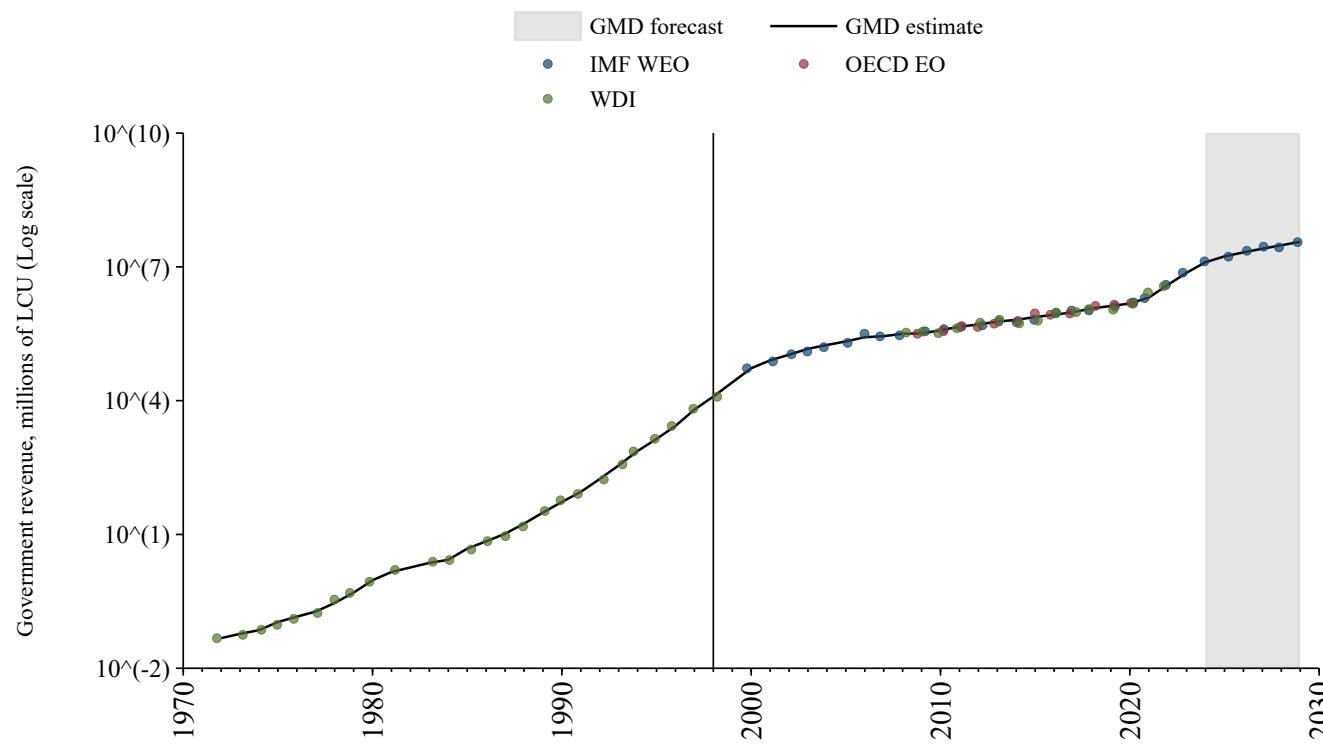
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1936 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 148.8%).. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 219%).. Data refers to general government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1982 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 143.5%).. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1983 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 127.6%).. Data refers to general government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1999 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



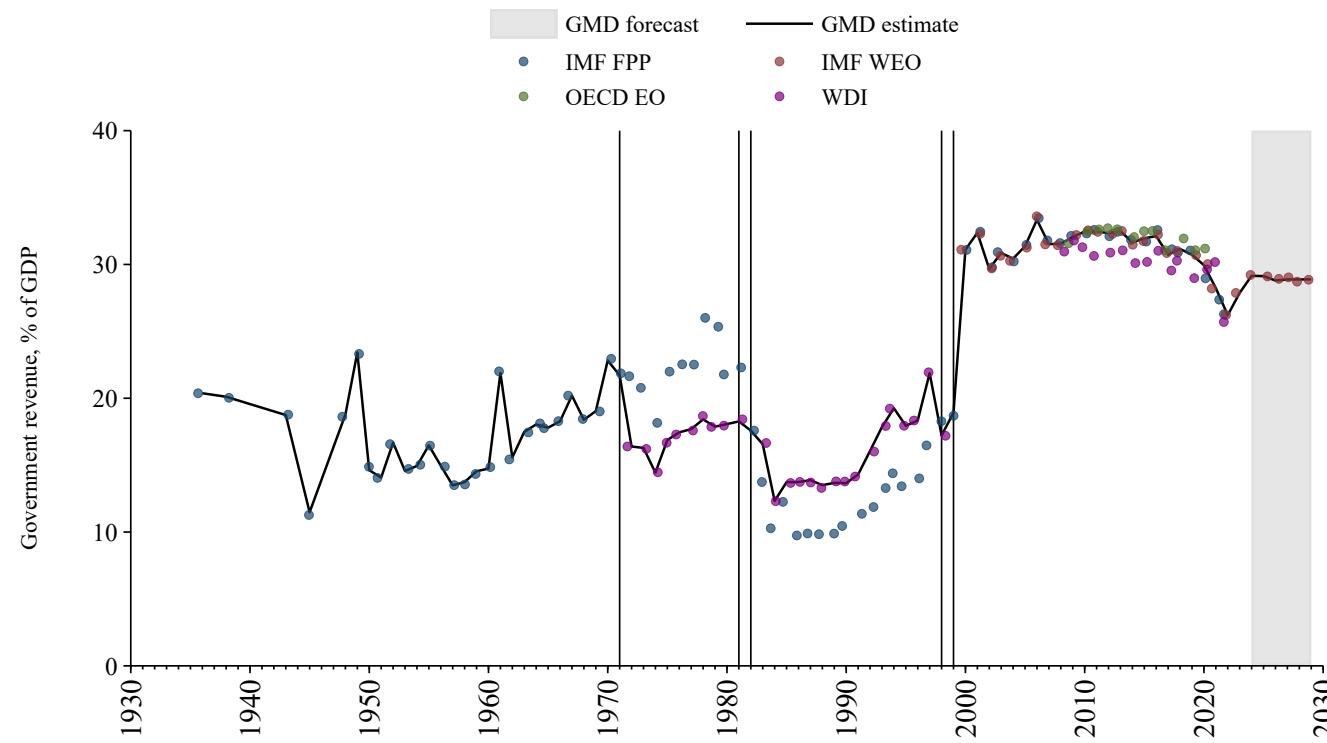
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	1999 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



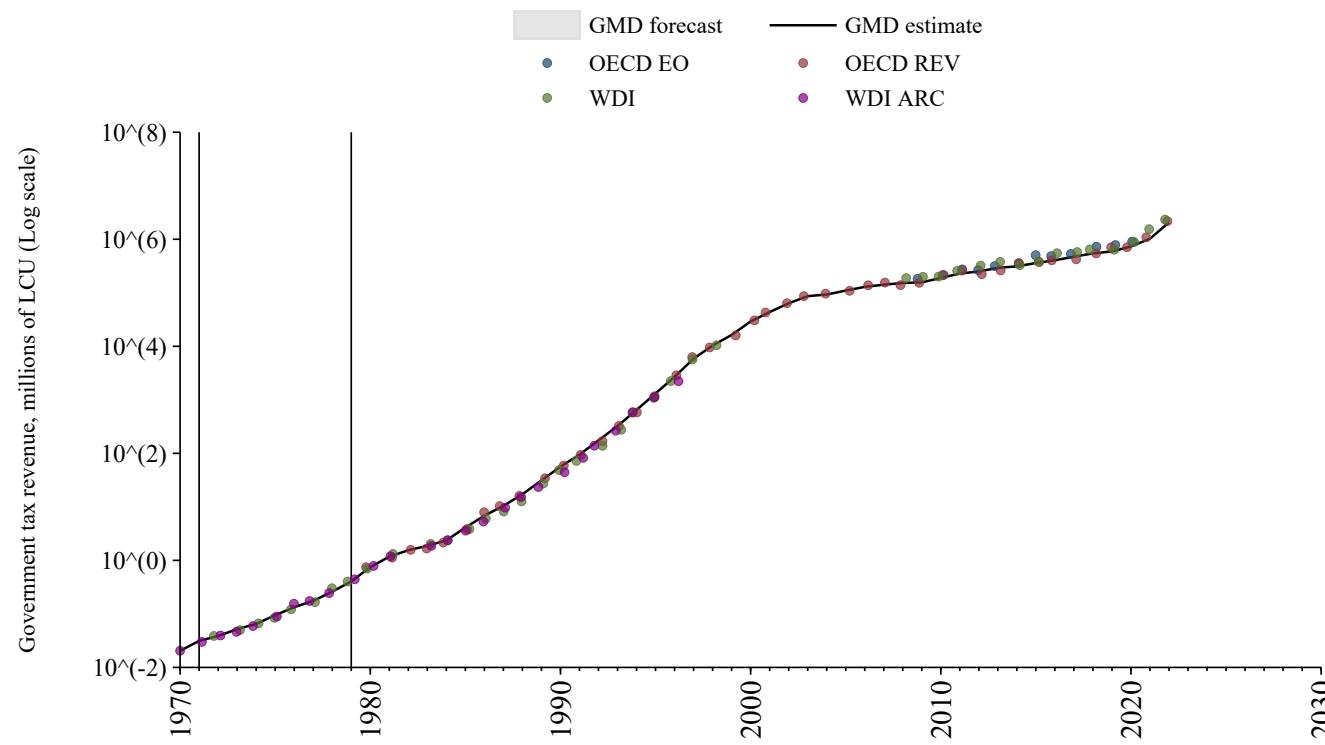
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1936 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982. Data refers to general government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1982 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1983 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999. Data refers to general government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1999 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



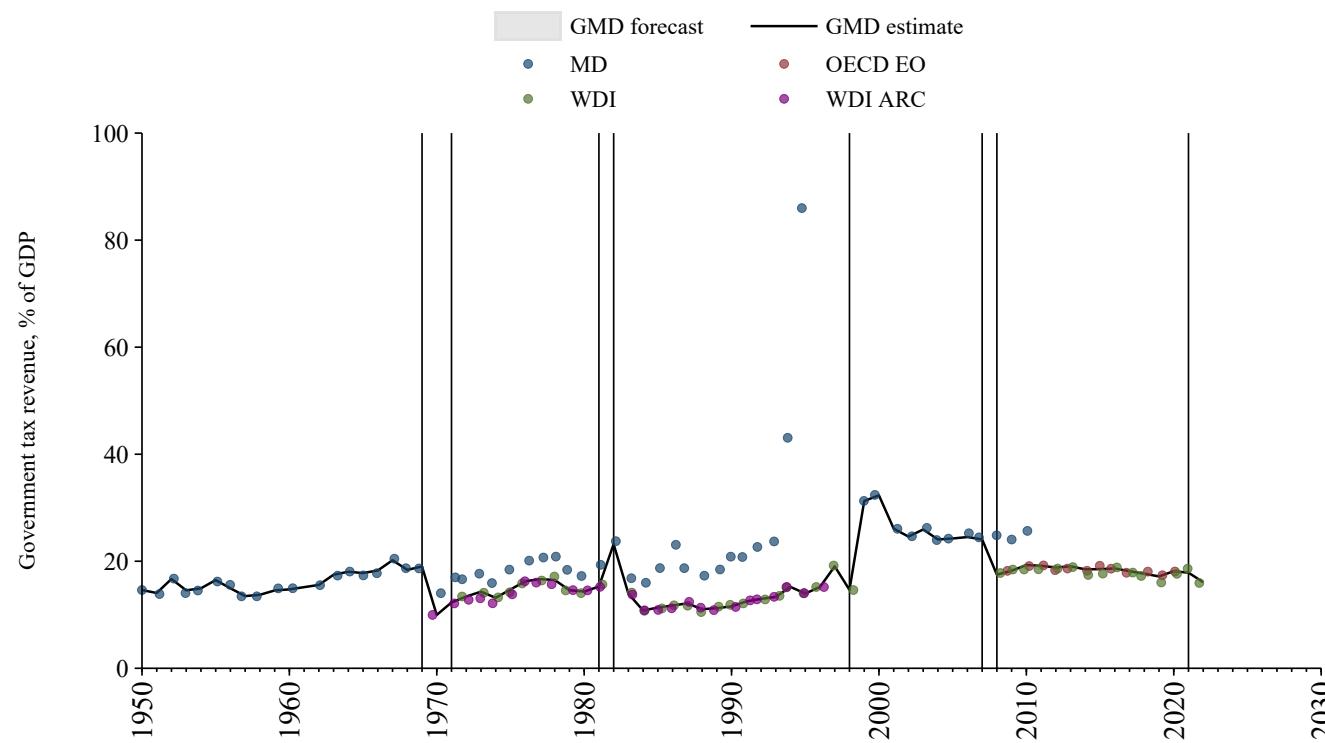
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 99.7%).. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.7%).. Data refers to general government.
OECD (2024c)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



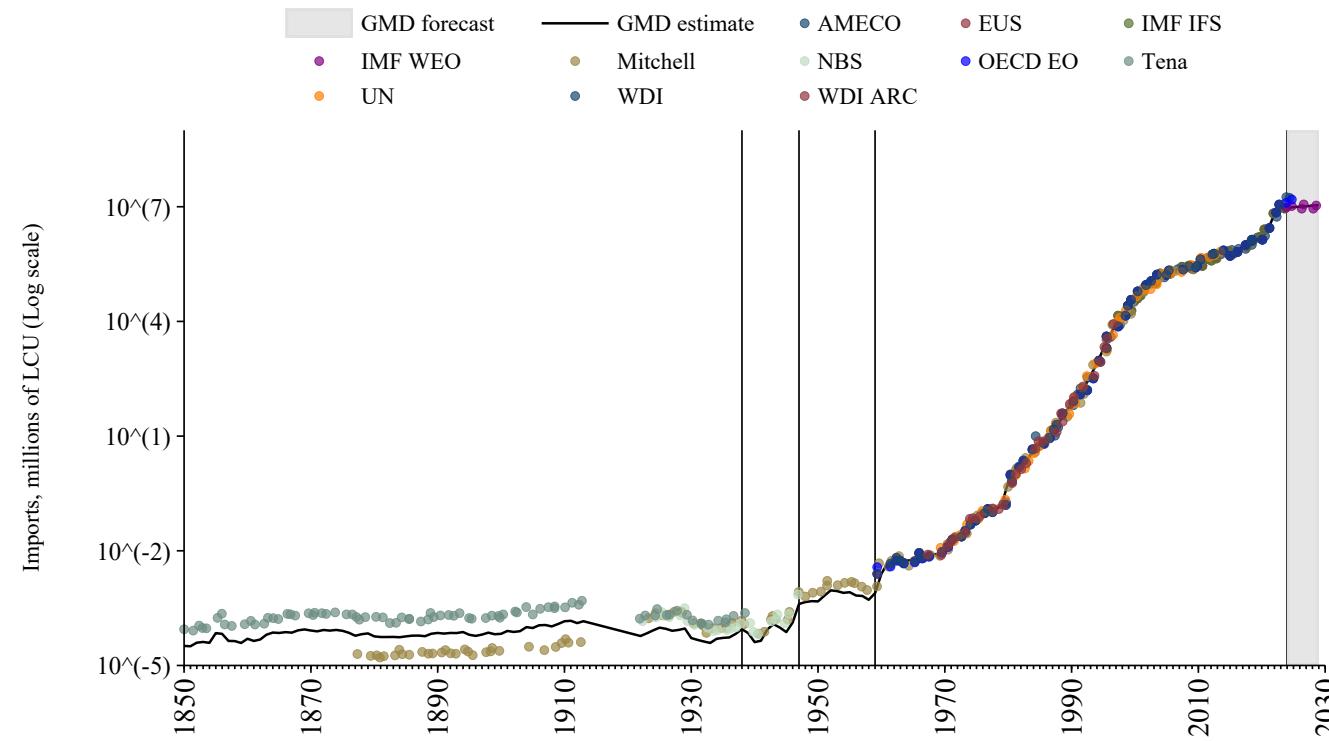
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982. Data refers to central government.
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1982 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1983 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999. Data refers to central government.
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1999 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009. Data refers to central government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023. Data refers to central government.



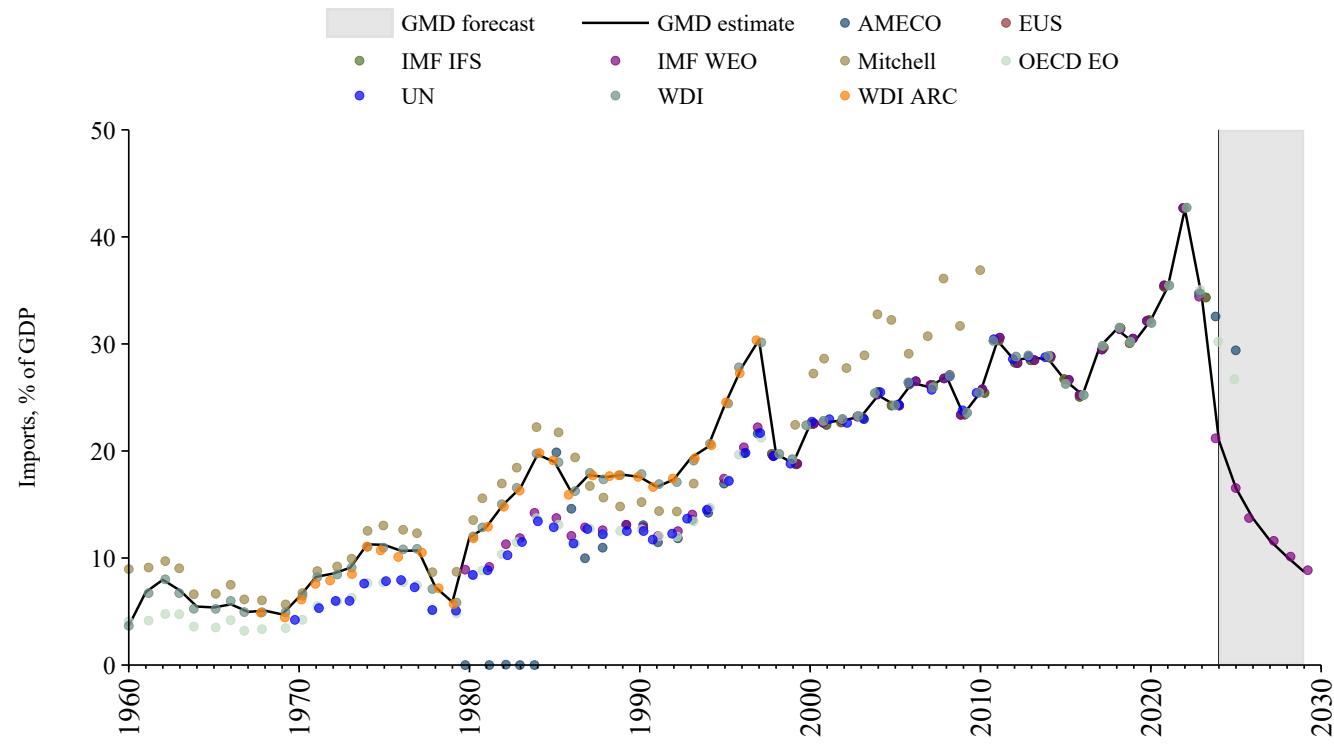
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1850 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 36.6%)..
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1939 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 59.3%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 59.3%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



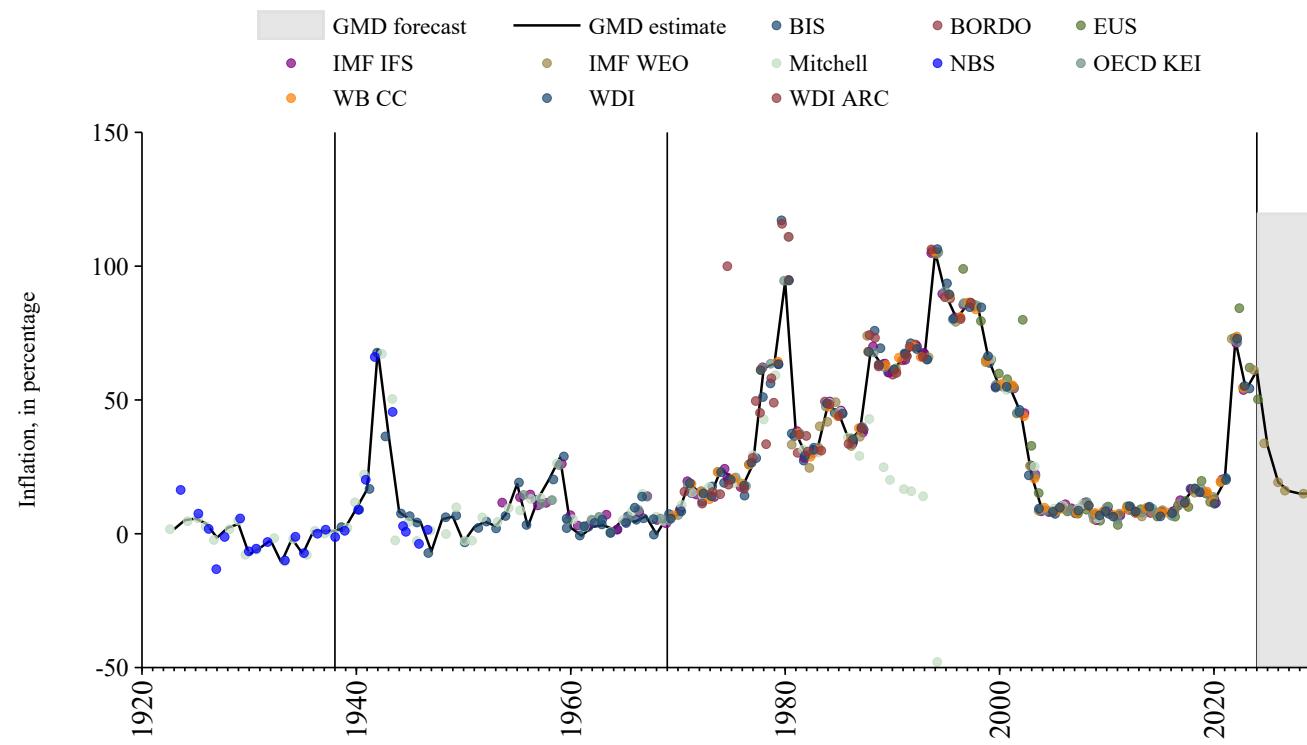
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



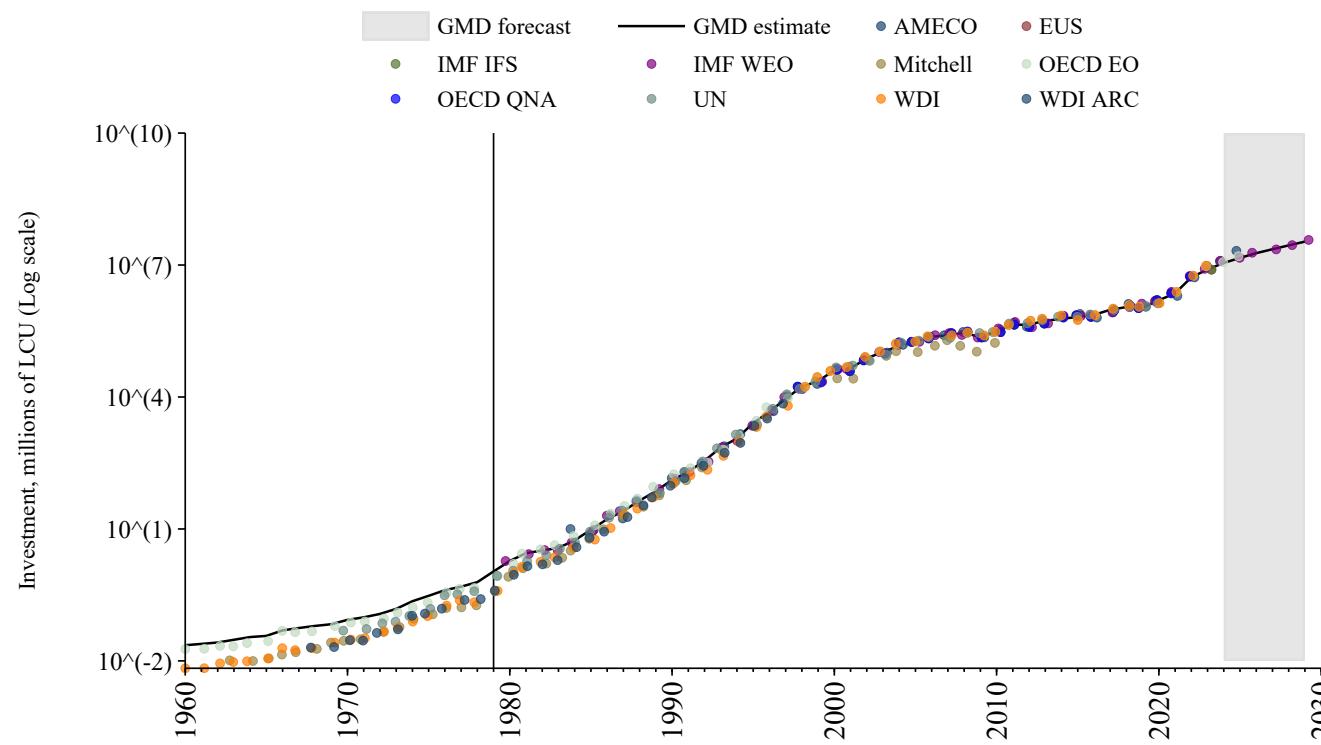
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1923 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1939 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



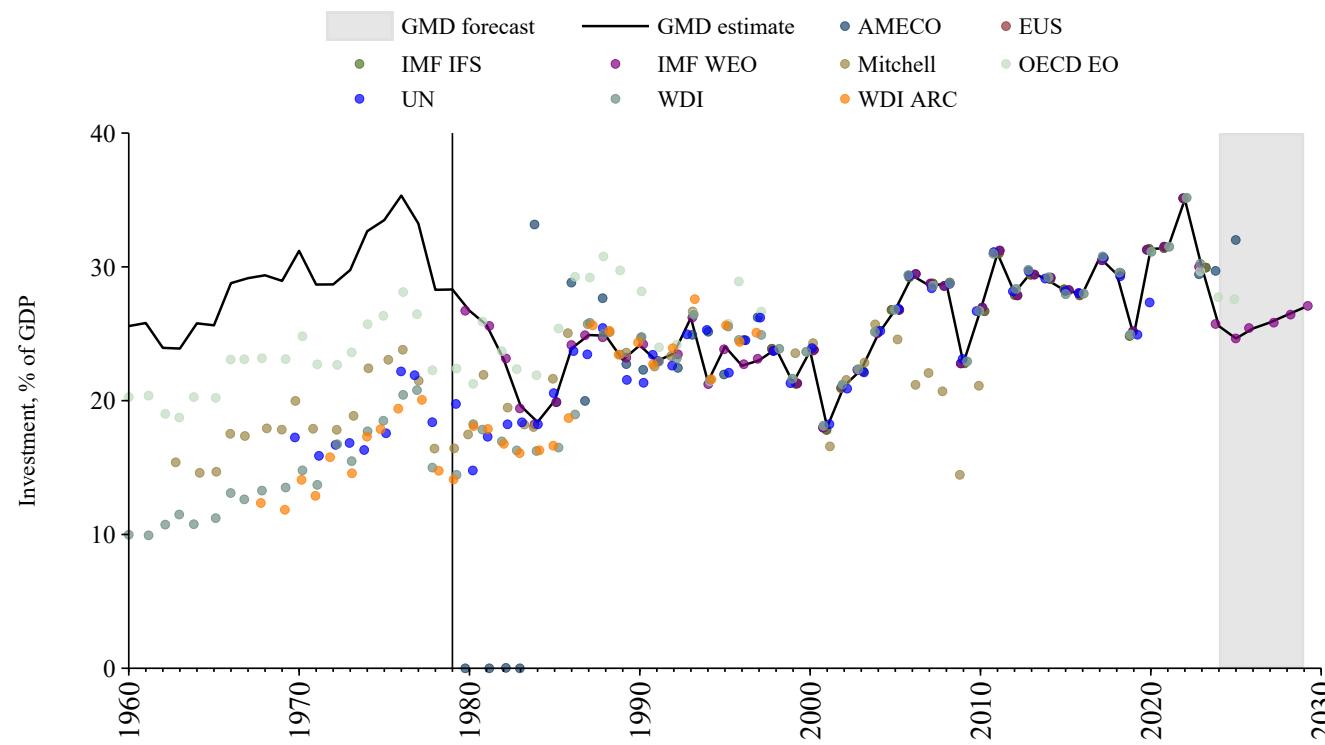
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 122.5%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



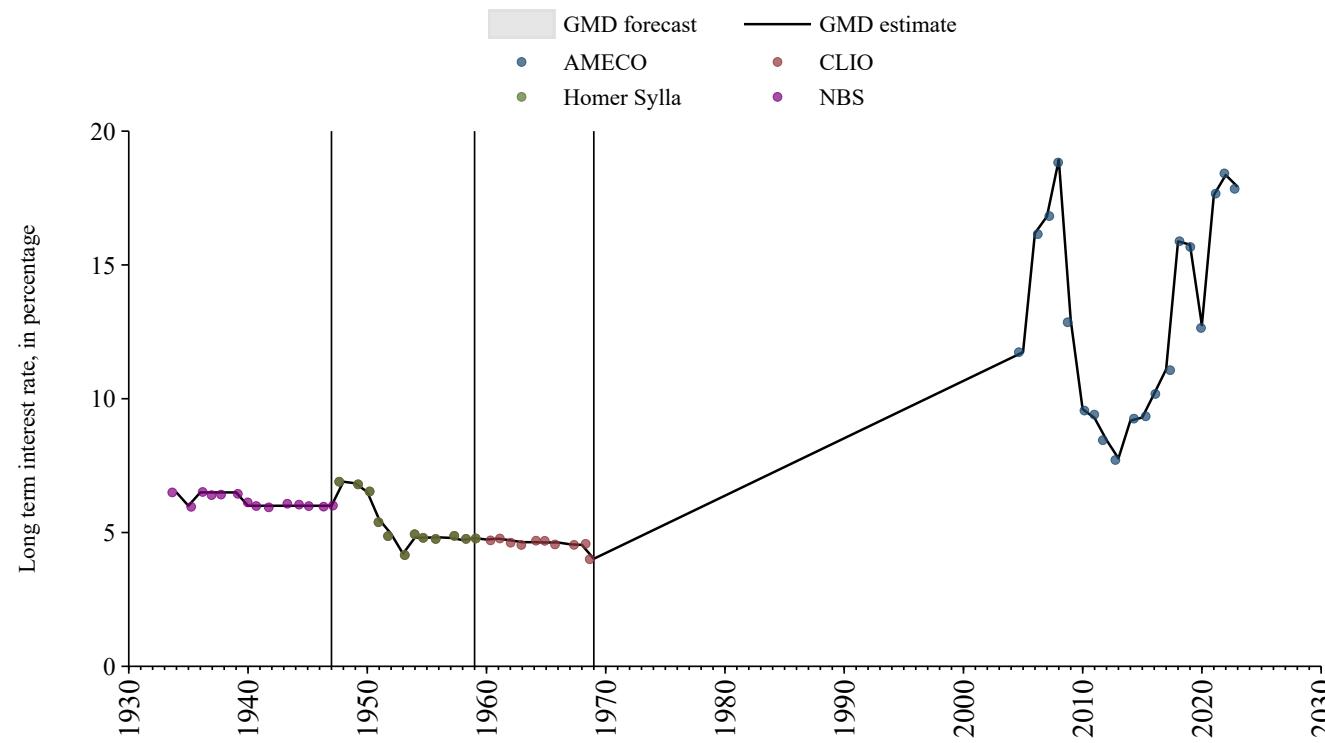
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 126.2%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



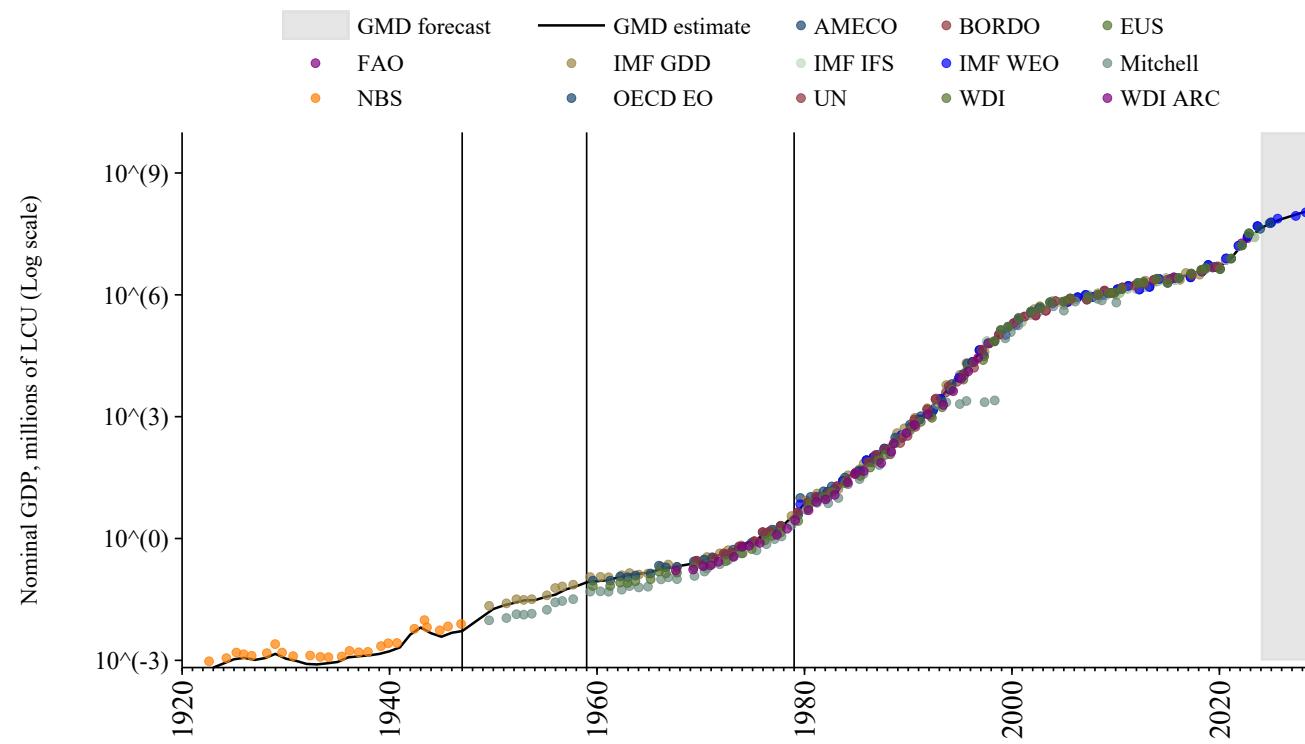
Long term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1934 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948.
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1948 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
European Commission (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



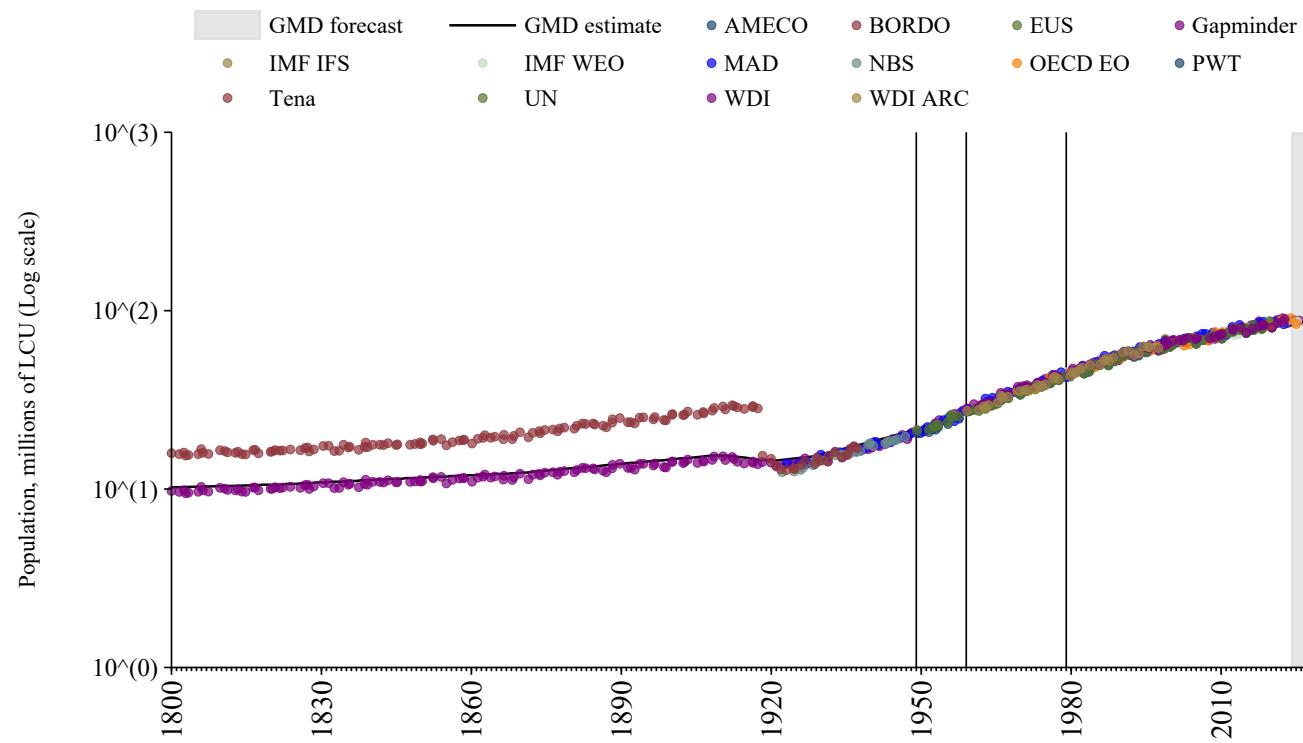
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1923 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 69.8%)..
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1948 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 83.6%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.1%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



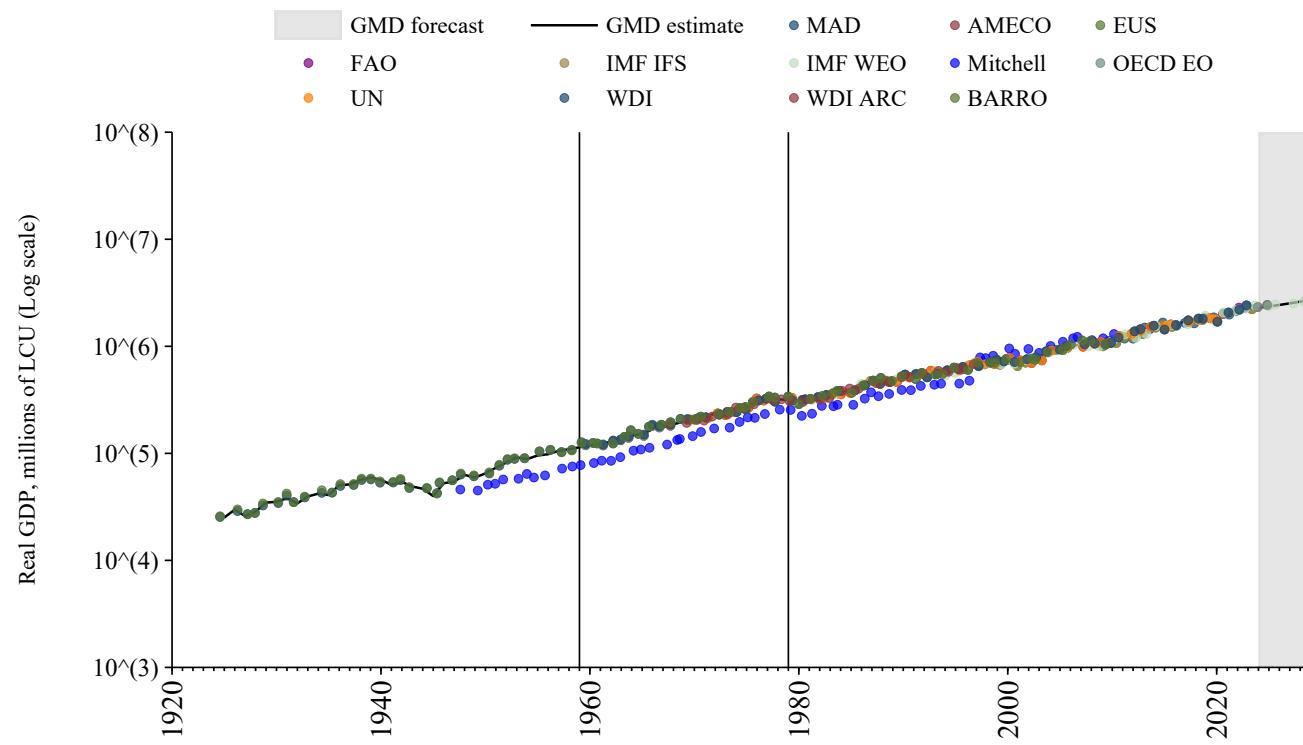
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 104.8%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.8%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.7%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.9%)..



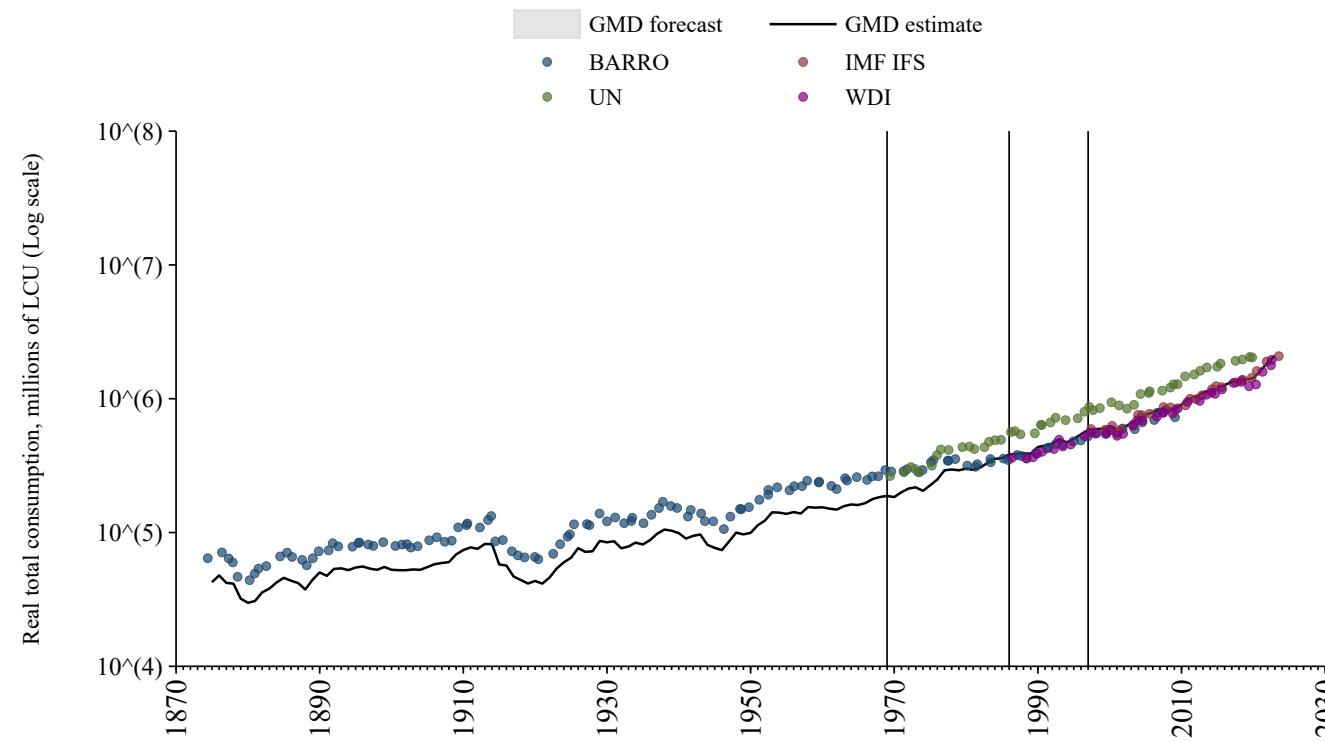
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1925 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.2%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.2%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



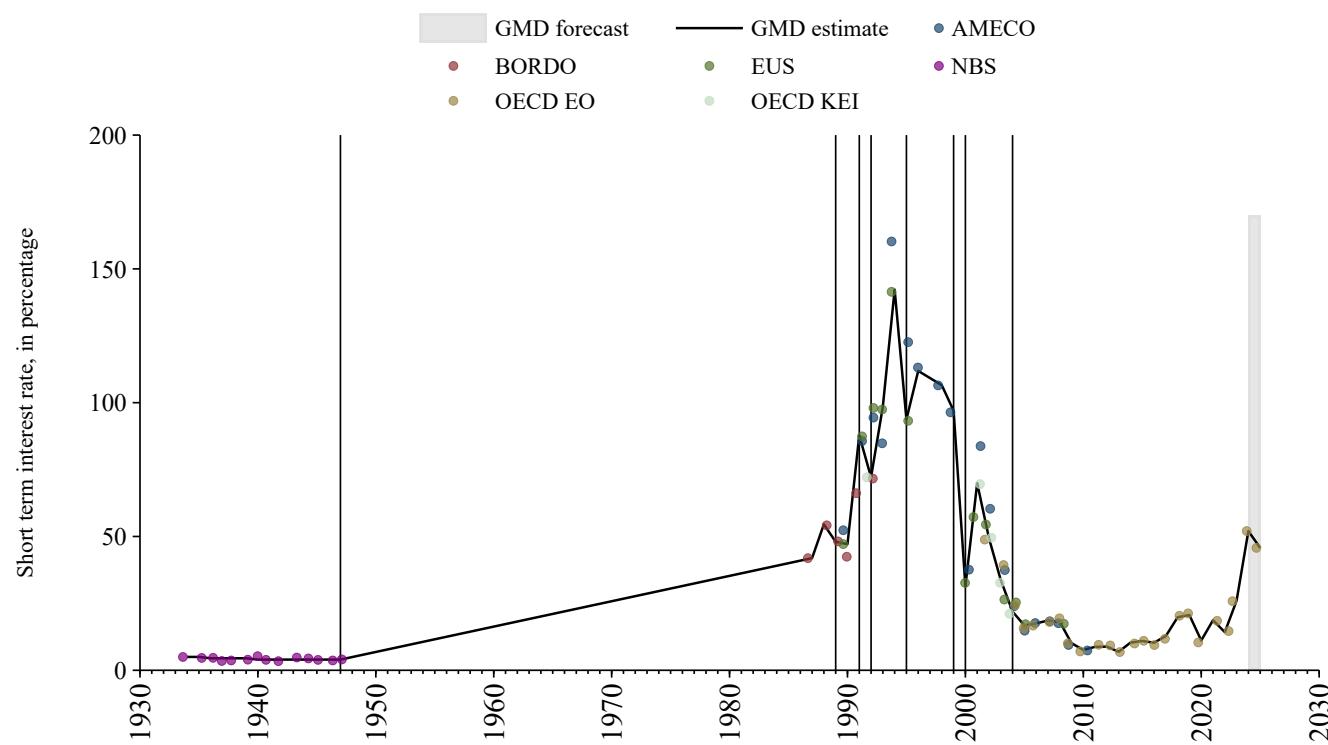
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1875 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 66.2%)..
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 69.6%)..
World Bank (2024)	1987 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 106.9%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



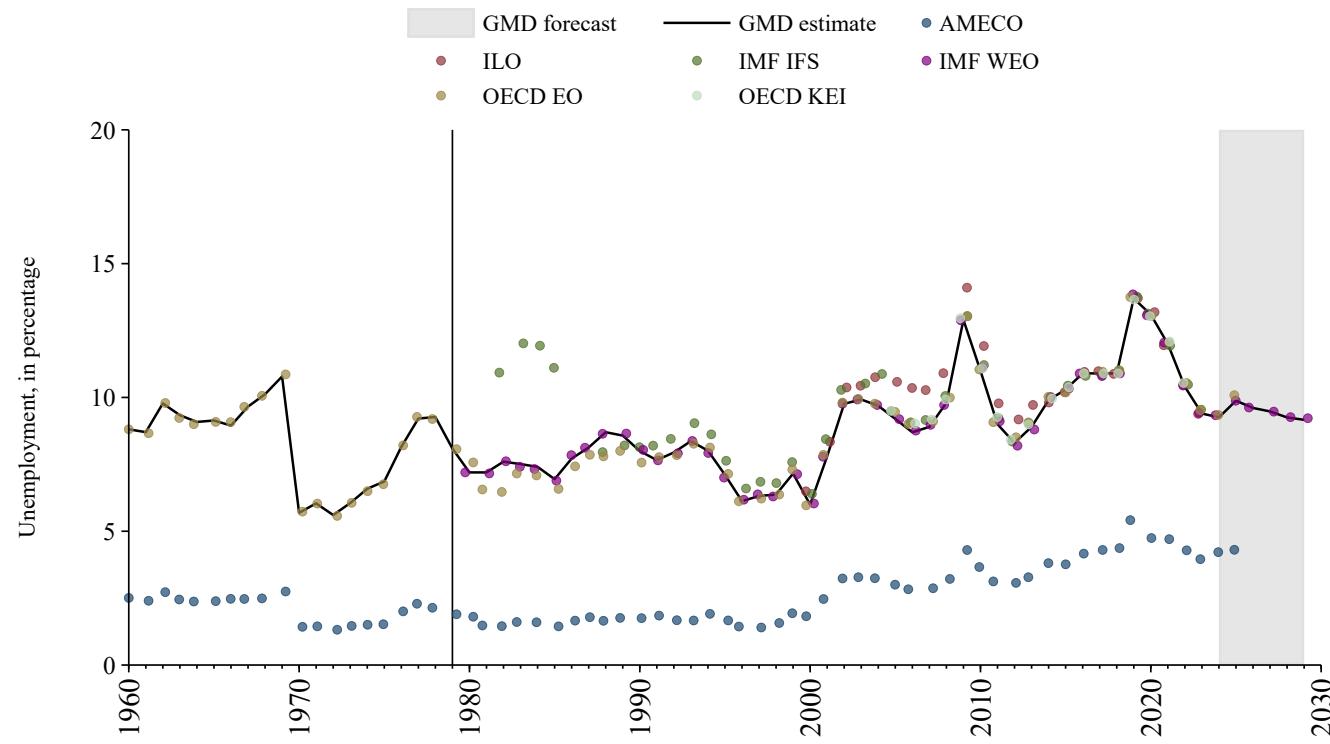
Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1934 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1948 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
Commission (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
OECD (2024a)	1992 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.
Commission (2024)	1993 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
European Commission (2024)	1996 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Commission (2024)	2000 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
OECD (2024a)	2001 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2005 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



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