# Country Data and Graphs for Sao Tome and Principe

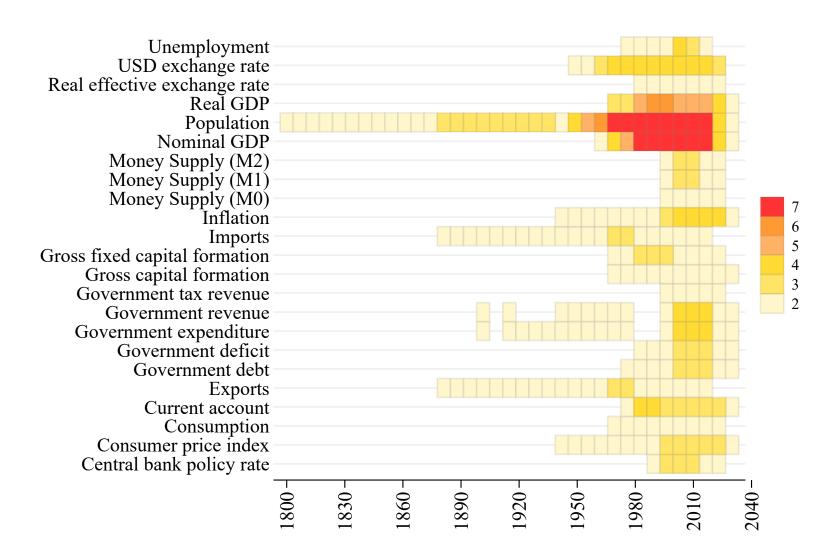
January 28, 2025

### **Contents**

Data availability heatmap	3
Current account balance	4
Consumer price index	5
Money supply (M0)	6
Money supply (M1)	7
Money supply (M2)	8
Real effective exchange rate	9
USD exchange rate	10
Central bank policy rate	11
Total consumption	12
Total consumption to GDP ratio	13
Exports	14
Exports to GDP ratio	15
Fixed investment	16
Fixed investment to GDP ratio	17
Government debt	18
Government deficit	19
Government expenditure	20
Government expenditure to GDP ratio	21

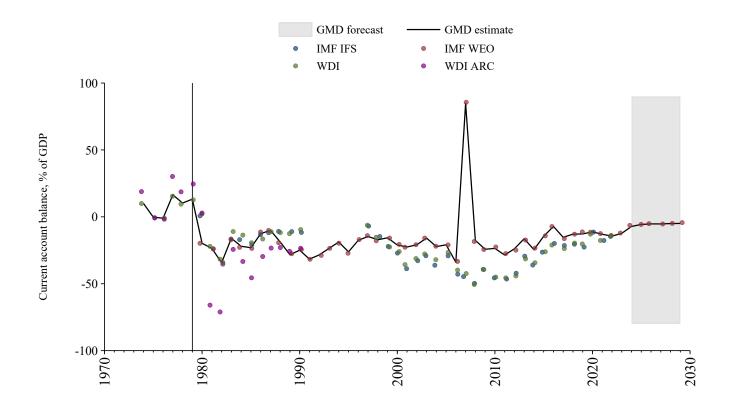
Government revenue	22
Government revenue to GDP ratio	23
Government tax revenue	24
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio	25
Imports	26
Imports to GDP ratio	27
Inflation	28
Investment	29
Investment to GDP ratio	30
Nominal GDP	31
Population	32
Real GDP	33
Real total consumption	34
Unemployment	35
References	36

#### Data availability heatmap



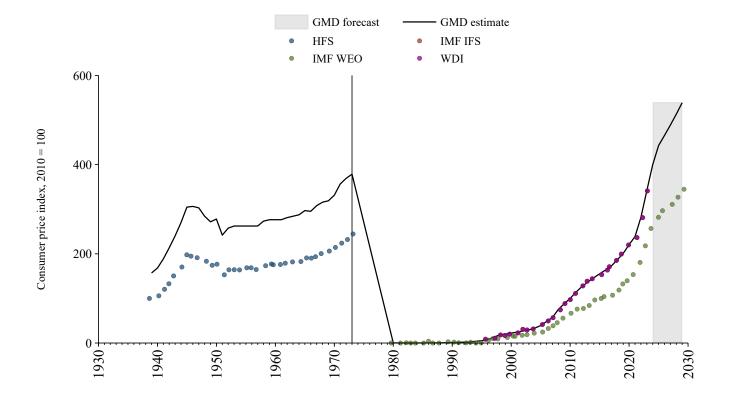
#### **Current account balance**

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1974 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



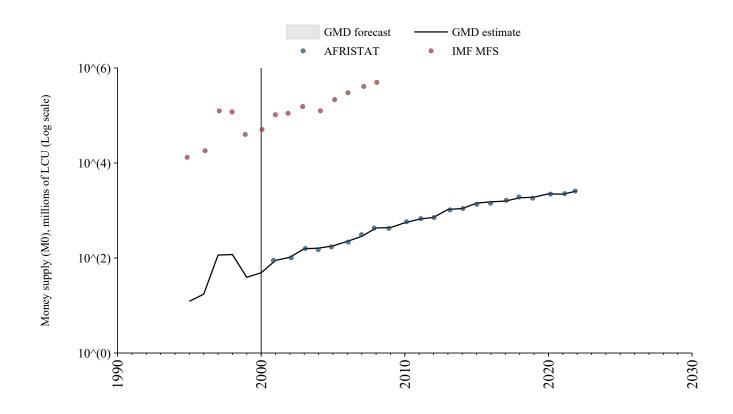
### **Consumer price index**

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1939 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974.
WEO (2024)	1974 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



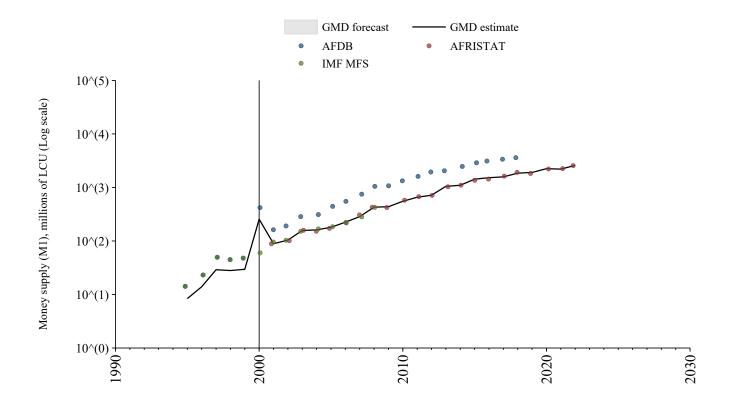
## Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1995 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = .1%)
African Union (2024)	2001 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



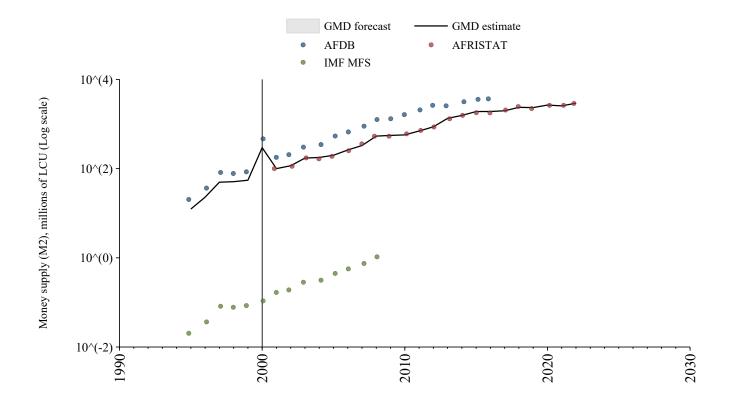
## Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1995 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 59%)
African Union (2024)	2001 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



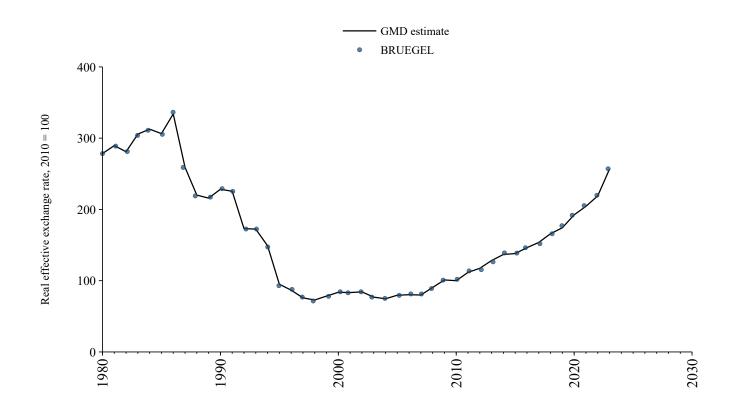
### Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1995 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 61.1%)
African Union (2024)	2001 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



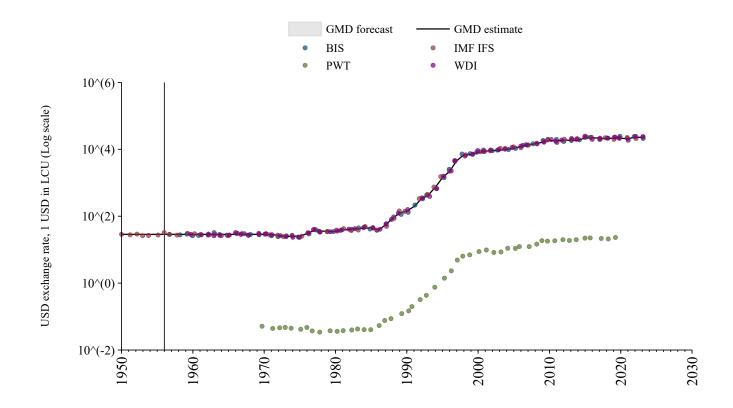
# Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Darvas (2021)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



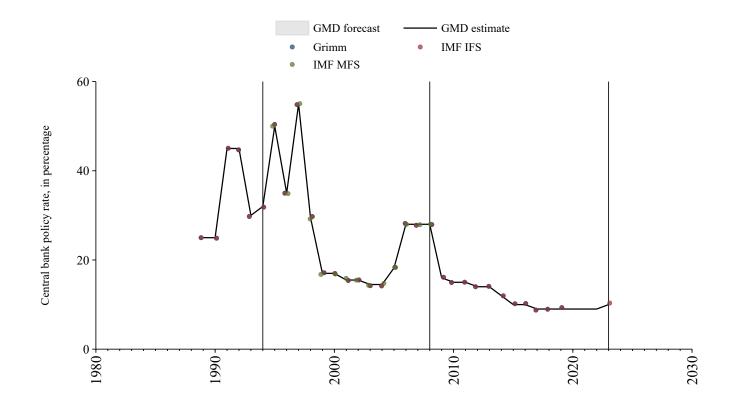
### **USD** exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



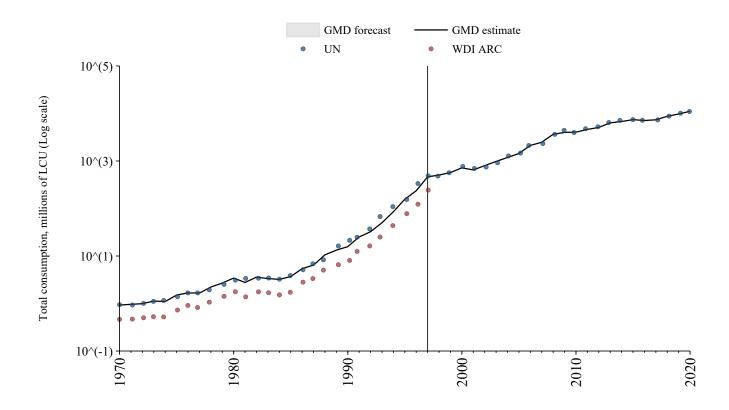
## Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1989 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1995 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



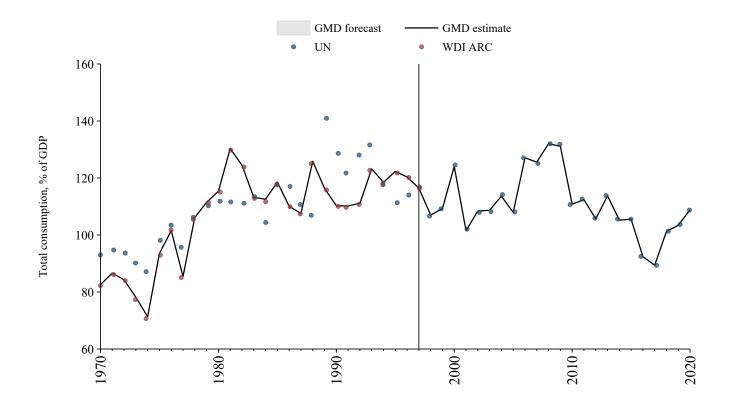
## **Total consumption**

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 199.8%)
United Nations (2024)	1998 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



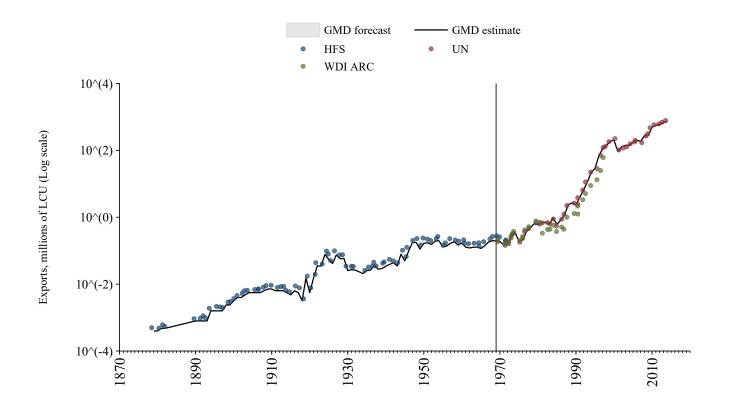
## **Total consumption to GDP ratio**

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 100.4%)
United Nations (2024)	1998 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



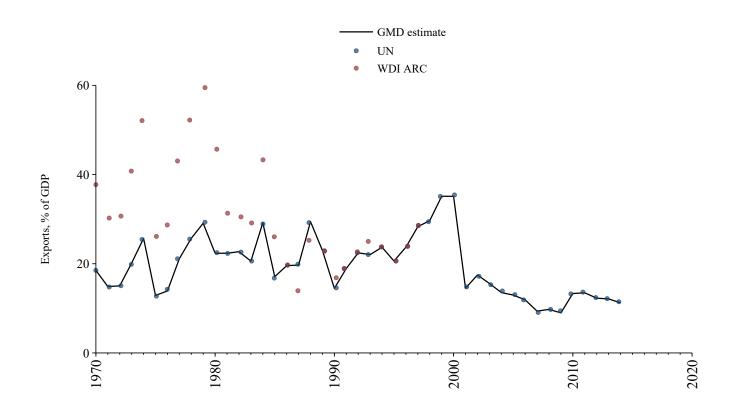
### **Exports**

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1879 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 79.5%)
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.



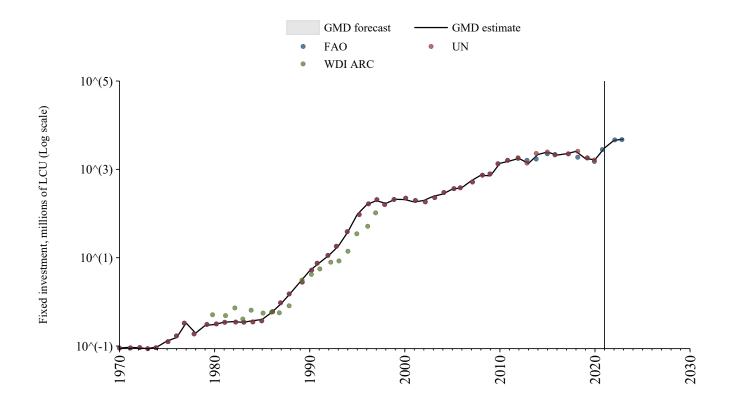
# **Exports to GDP ratio**

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.



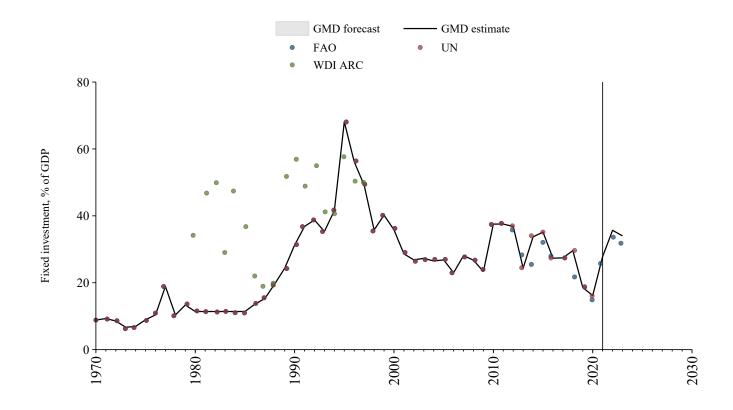
#### **Fixed investment**

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 107.9%)



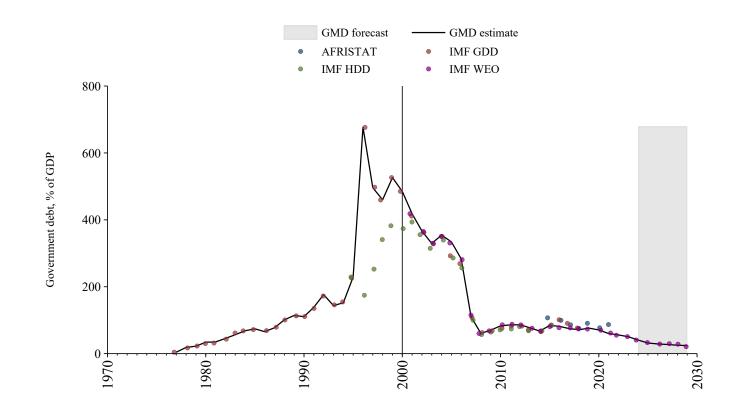
#### Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 107.9%)



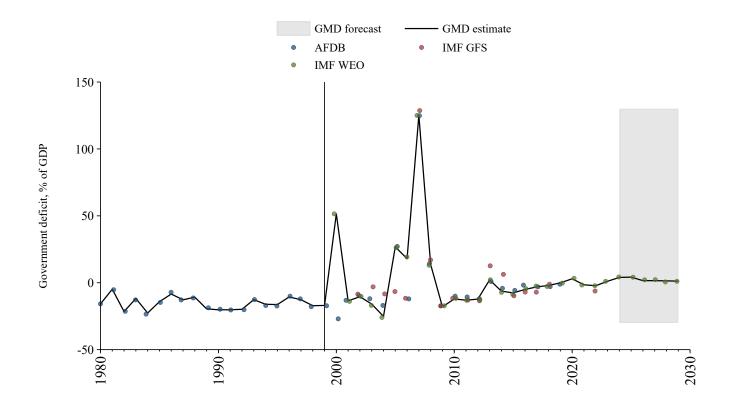
#### **Government debt**

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1977 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001. Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



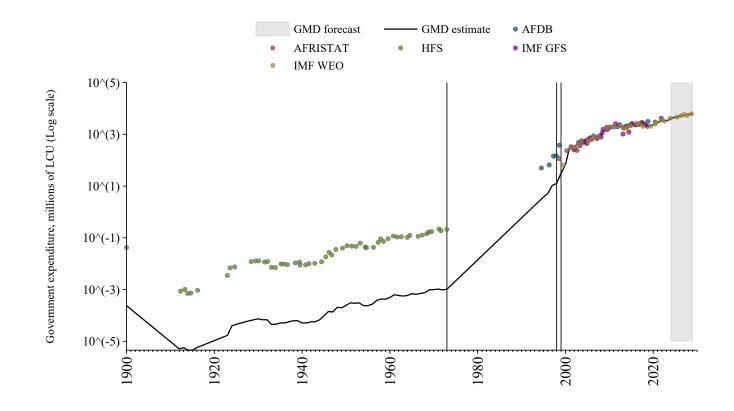
#### **Government deficit**

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



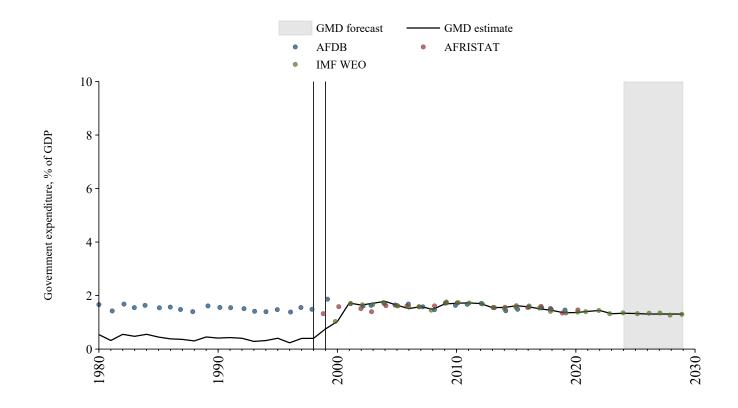
#### **Government expenditure**

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1900 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = .6%) Data refers to central government.
Bank (2024)	1974 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 7.5%) Data refers to general government.
African Union (2024)	1999 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 26.9%) Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



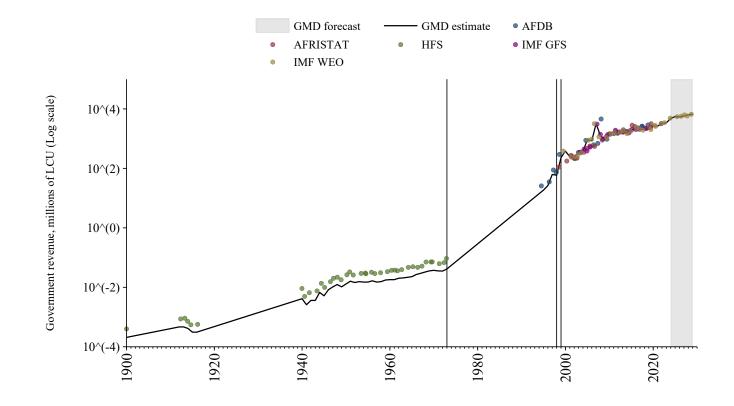
### **Government expenditure to GDP ratio**

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 7.5%) Data refers to general government.
African Union (2024)	1999 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 26.8%) Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



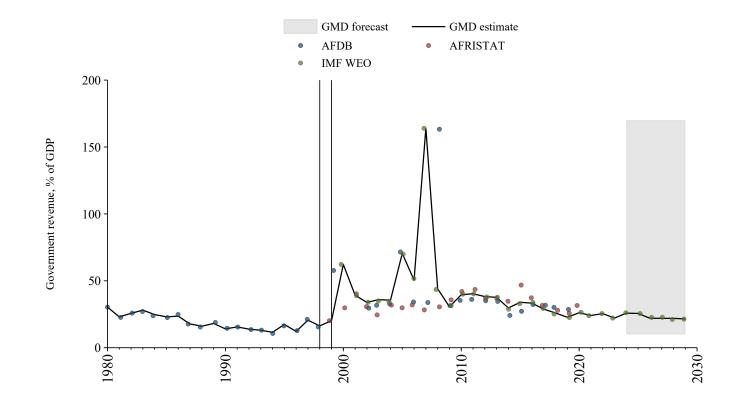
#### **Government revenue**

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1900 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 51.8%) Data refers to central government.
Bank (2024)	1974 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 71.9%) Data refers to general government.
African Union (2024)	1999 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 207.7%) Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



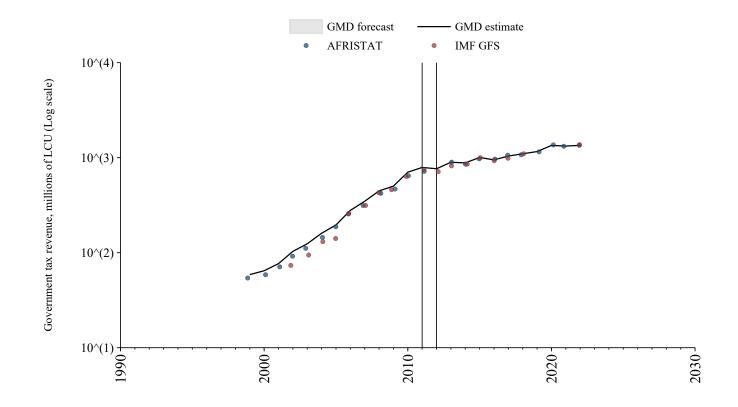
#### **Government revenue to GDP ratio**

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999. Data refers to general government.
African Union (2024)	1999 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



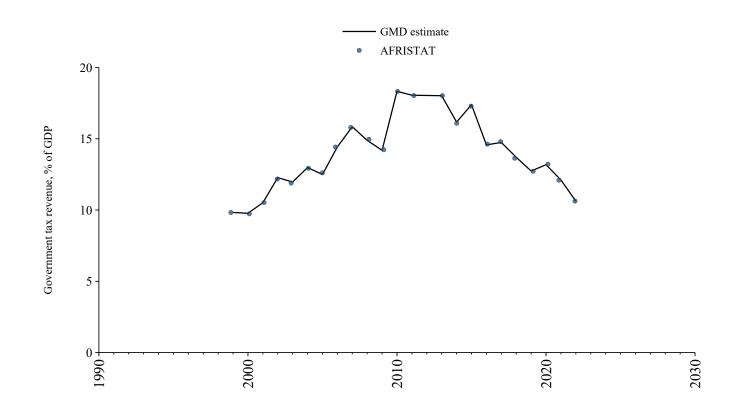
#### **Government tax revenue**

Source	Time span	Notes
African Union (2024)	1999 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 108.7%) Data refers to general government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2012 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 108.7%) Data refers to central government.
African Union (2024)	2013 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



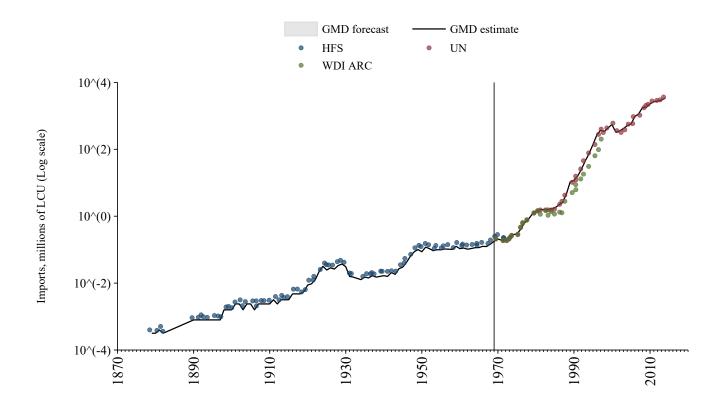
#### **Government tax revenue to GDP ratio**

Source	Time span	Notes
African Union (2024)	1999 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



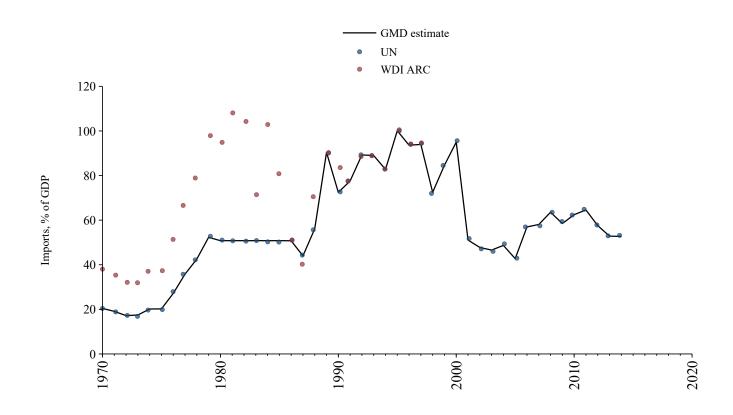
## **Imports**

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1879 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 79.6%)
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.



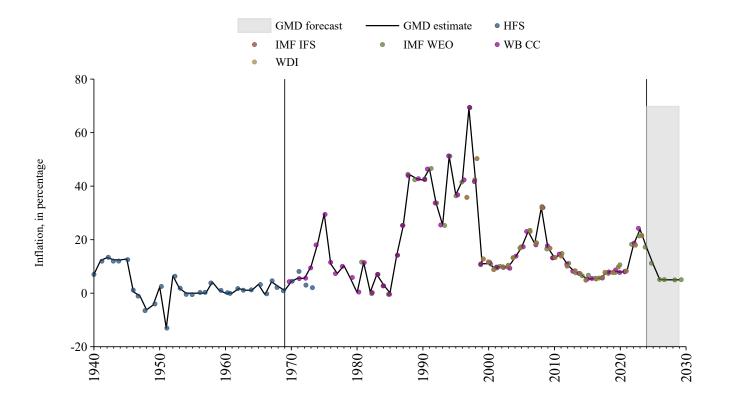
# Imports to GDP ratio

Source Time span		Notes	
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.	



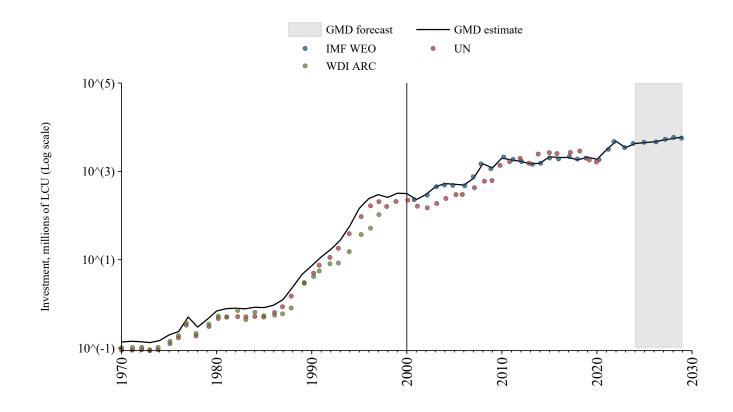
## Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1940 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



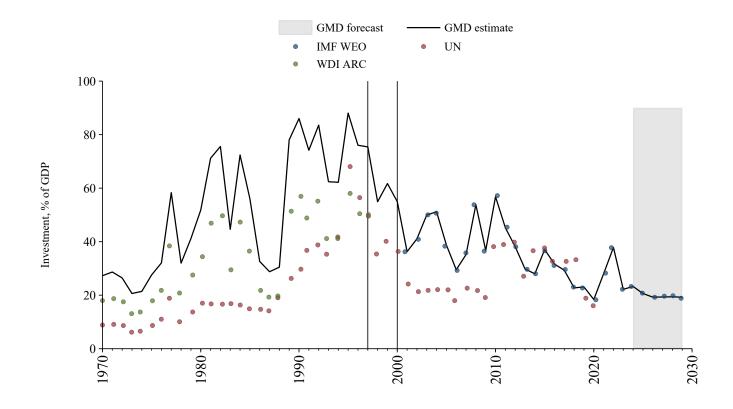
#### Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 152.1%)
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



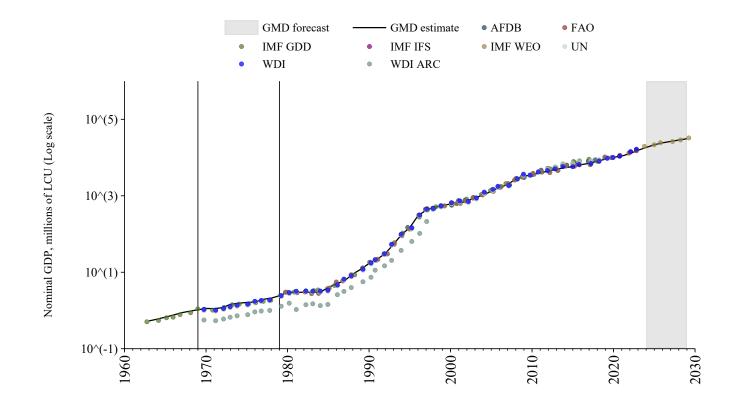
#### **Investment to GDP ratio**

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 151.6%)
United Nations (2024)	1998 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 153.5%)
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



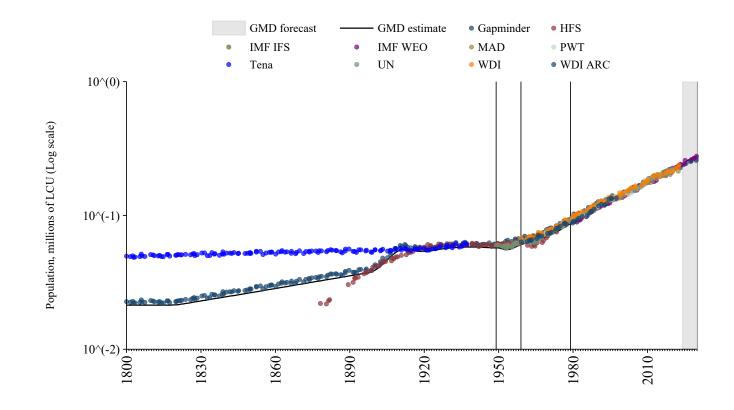
#### **Nominal GDP**

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 104.9%)
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 105.7%)
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



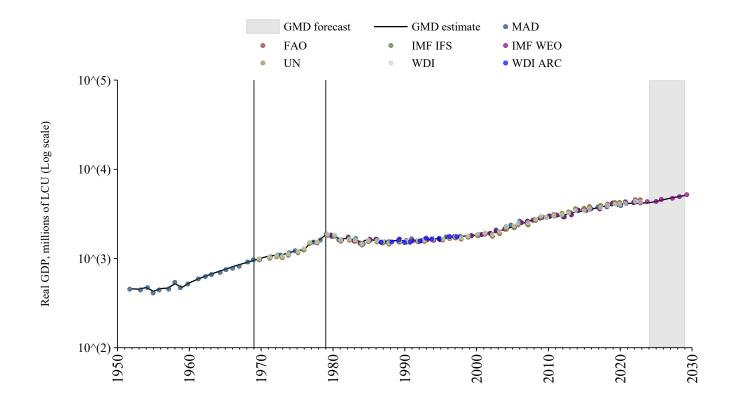
## **Population**

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 94.1%)
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.5%)
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = $90.3\%$ )
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 105%)



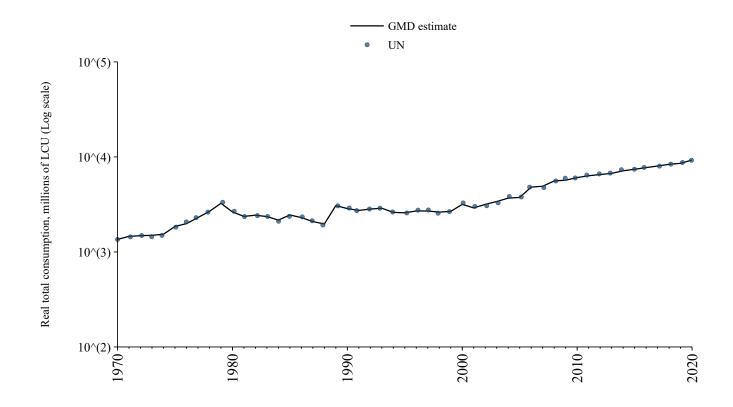
### **Real GDP**

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.7%)
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.7%)
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



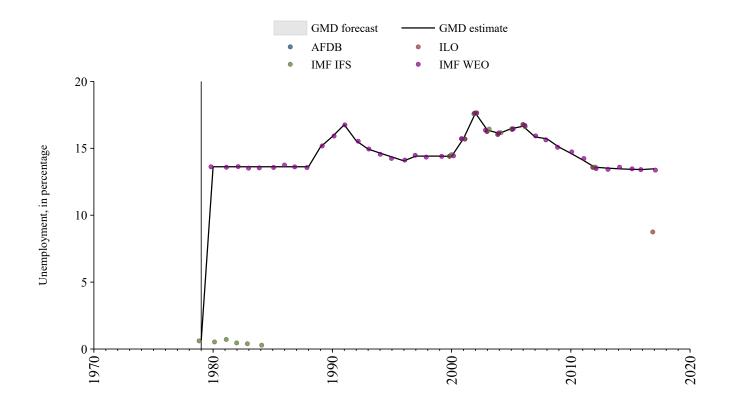
## **Real total consumption**

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



## Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1979 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



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