

Country Data and Graphs for Canada

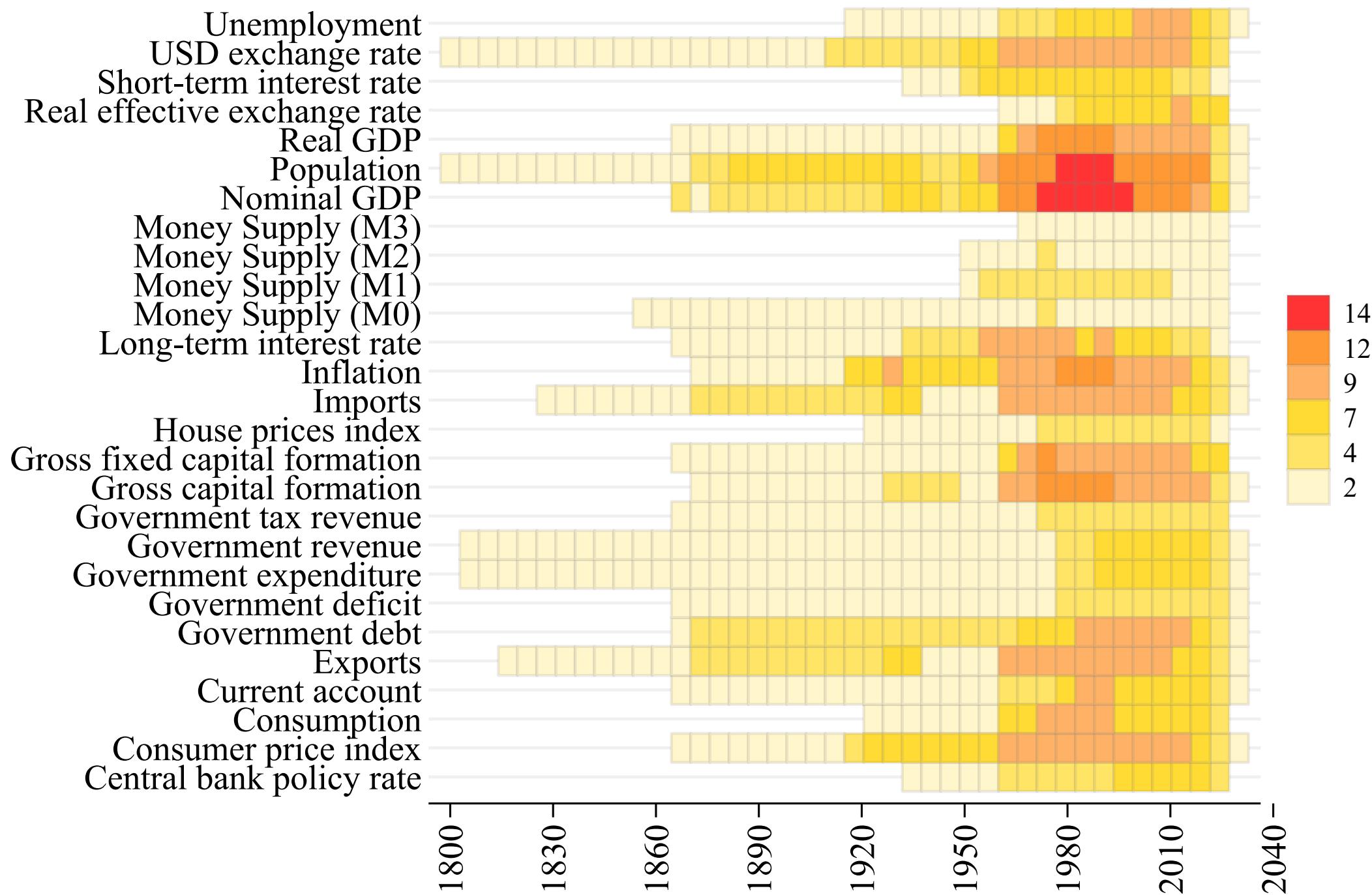
January 31, 2025

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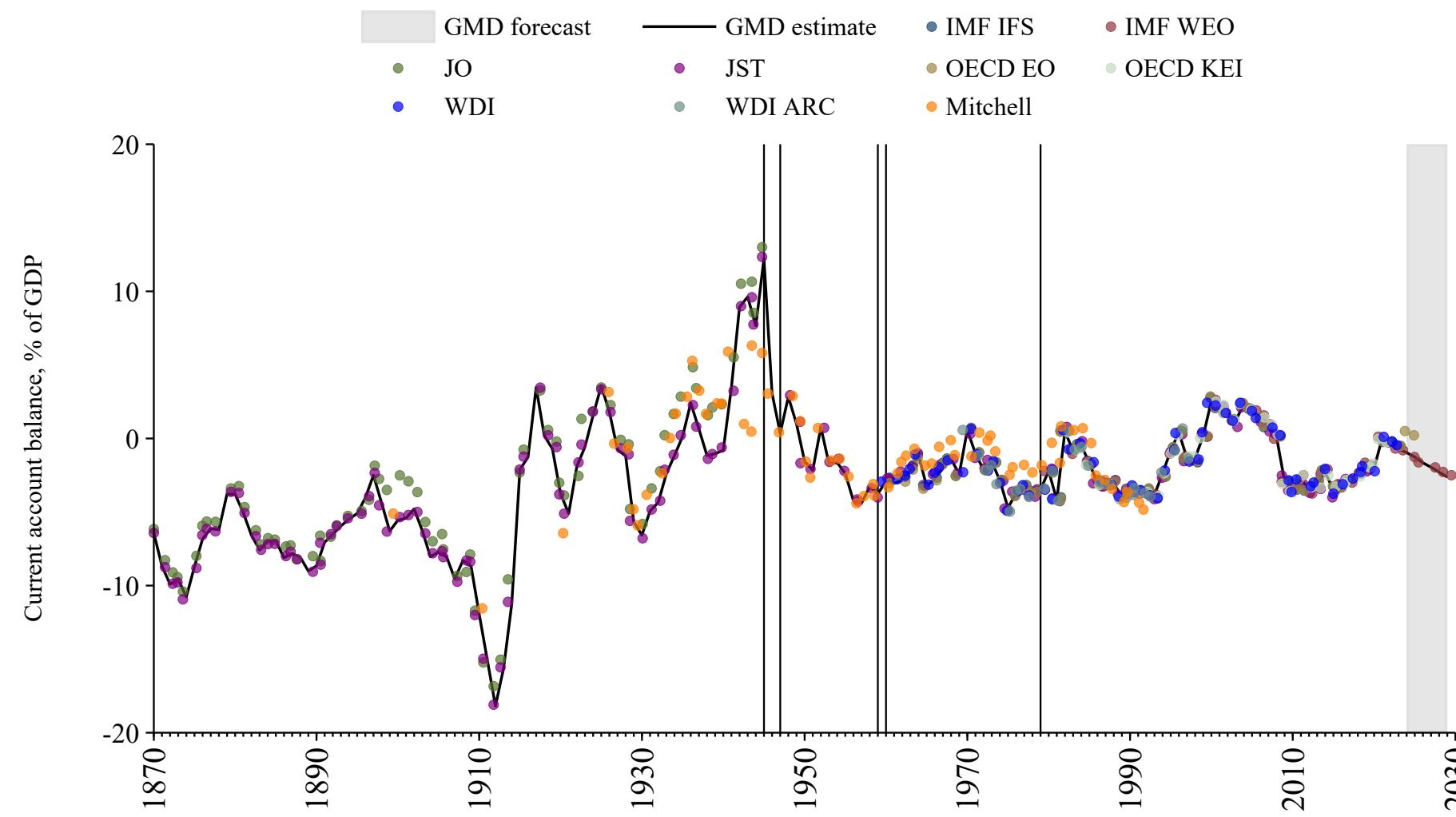
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Data availability heatmap



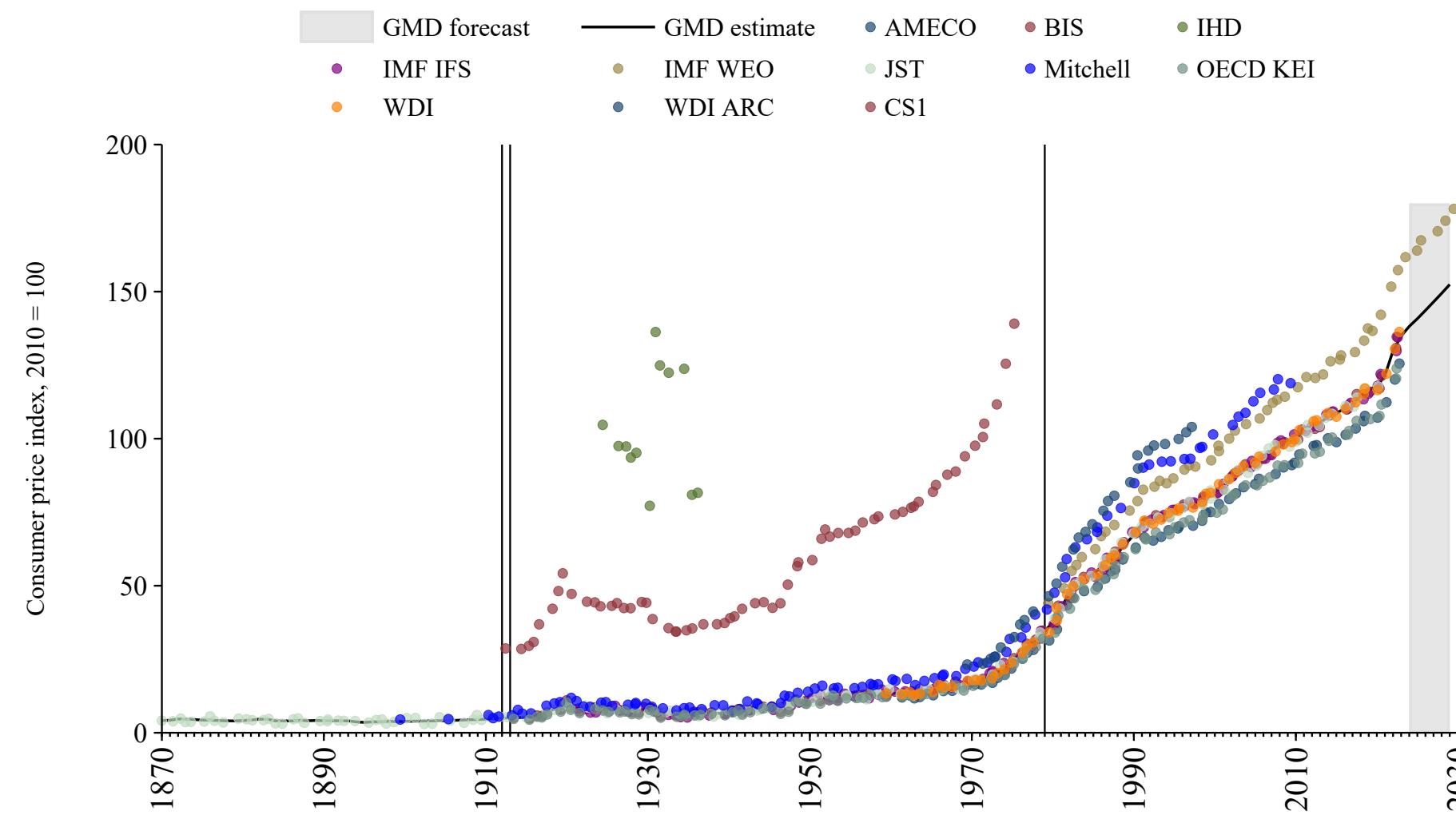
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
Jordà et al. (2017)	1948 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1961 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



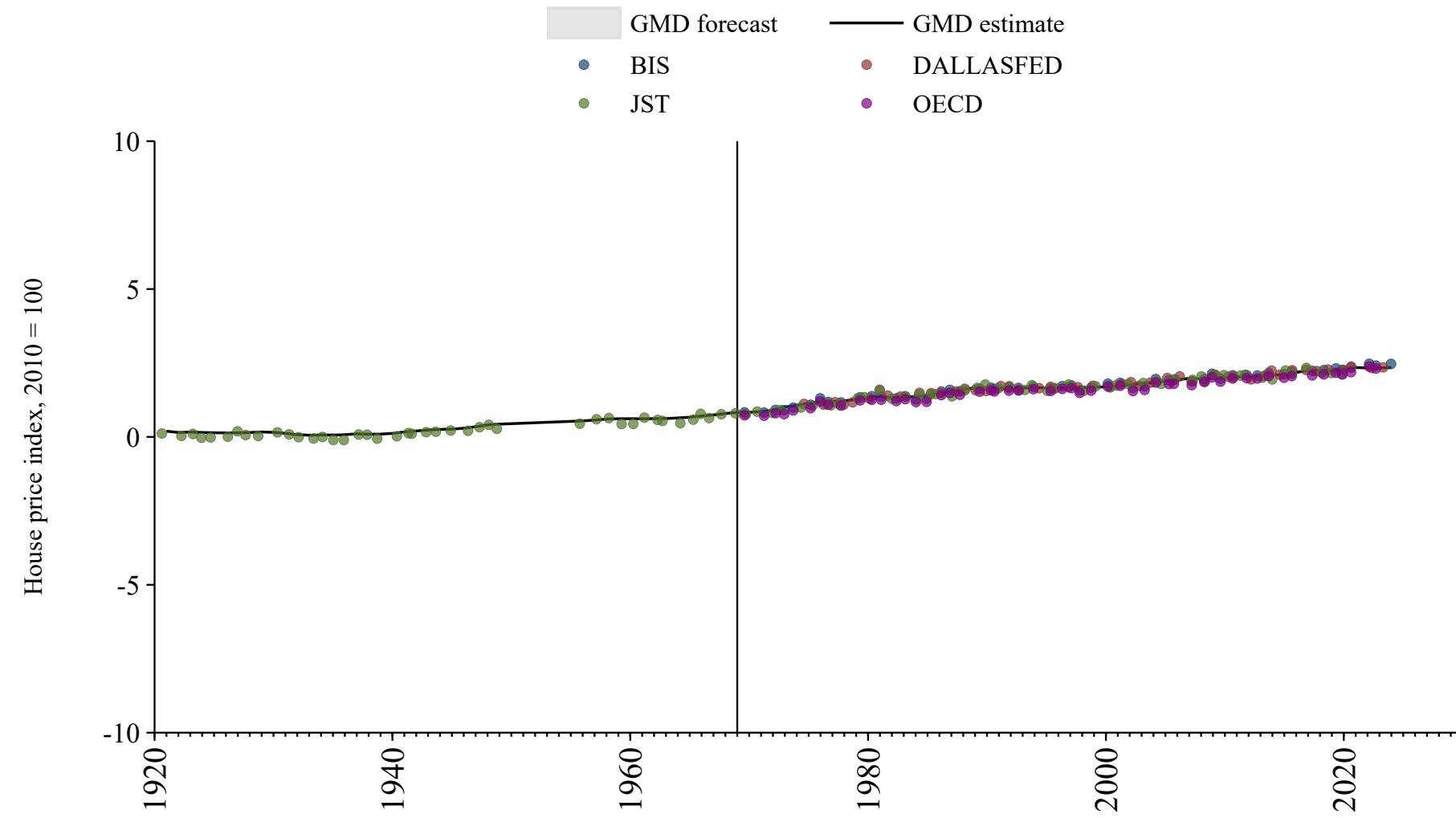
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913: (ratio = 115.9%).
Statistics Canada	1913 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 20.8%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1914 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 116.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



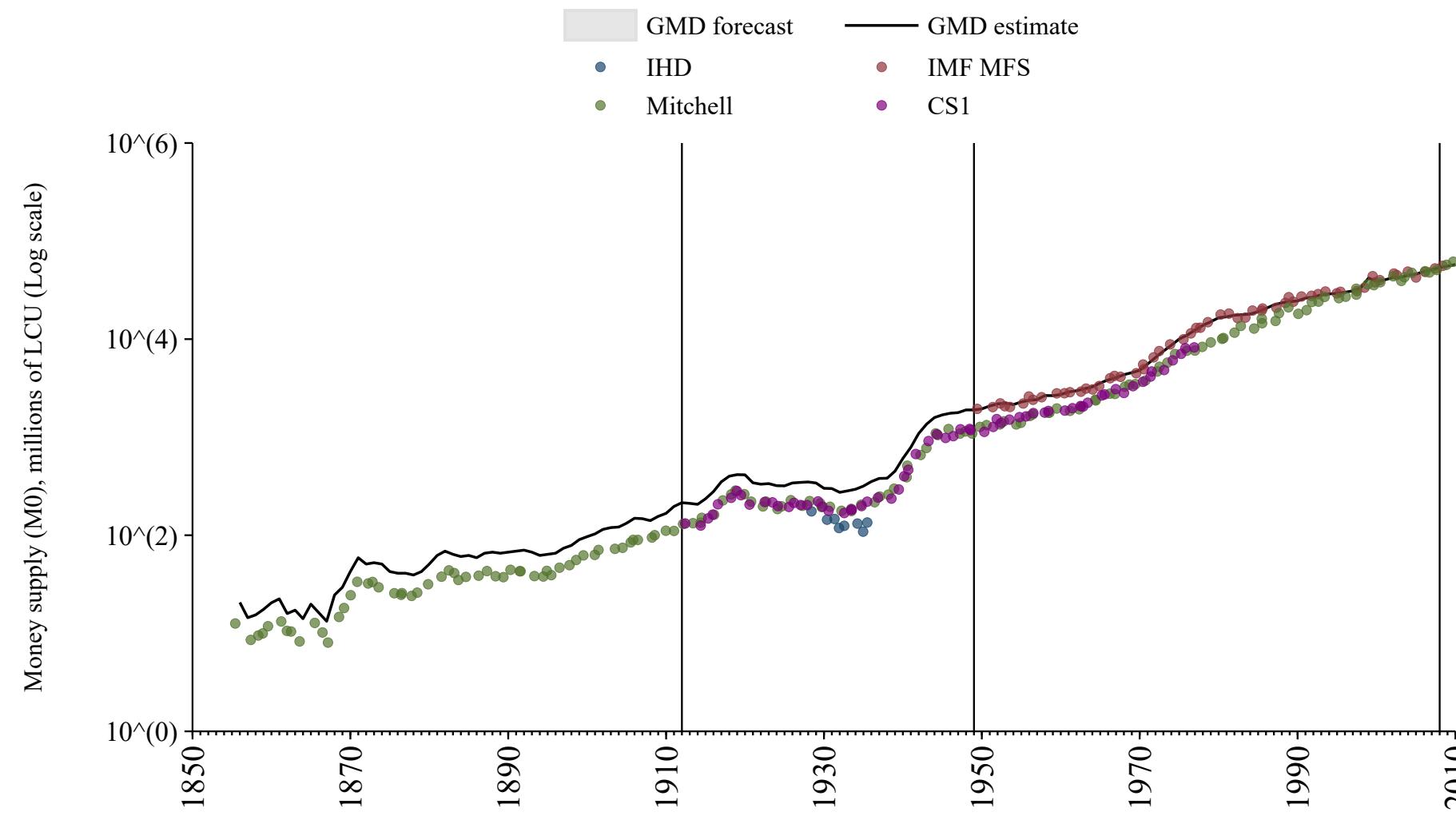
House price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1921 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 119.7%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



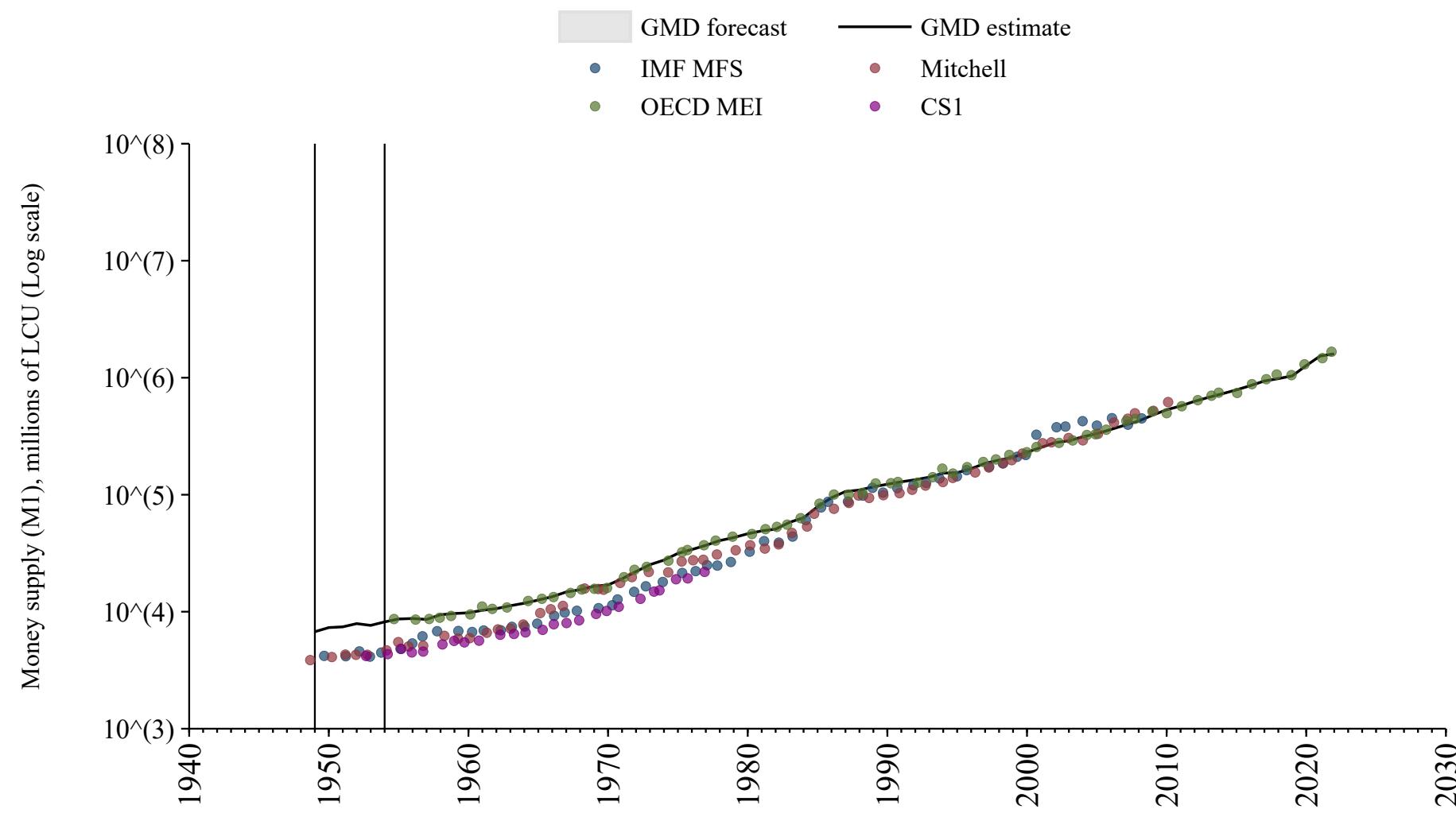
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1856 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913: (ratio = 163.9%).
Statistics Canada	1913 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 160.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



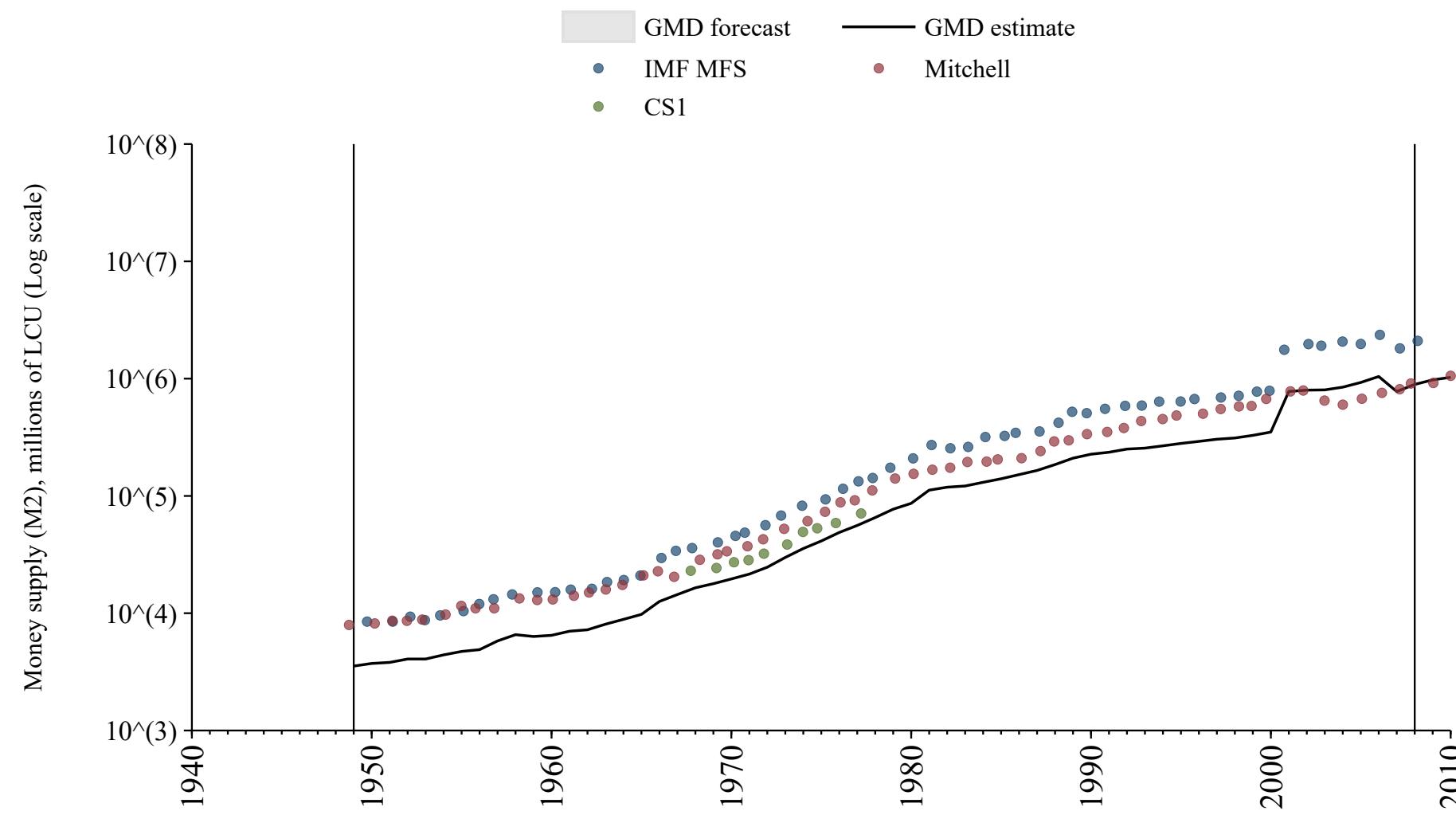
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 174.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1950 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 174.4%).
OECD (2024b)	1955 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



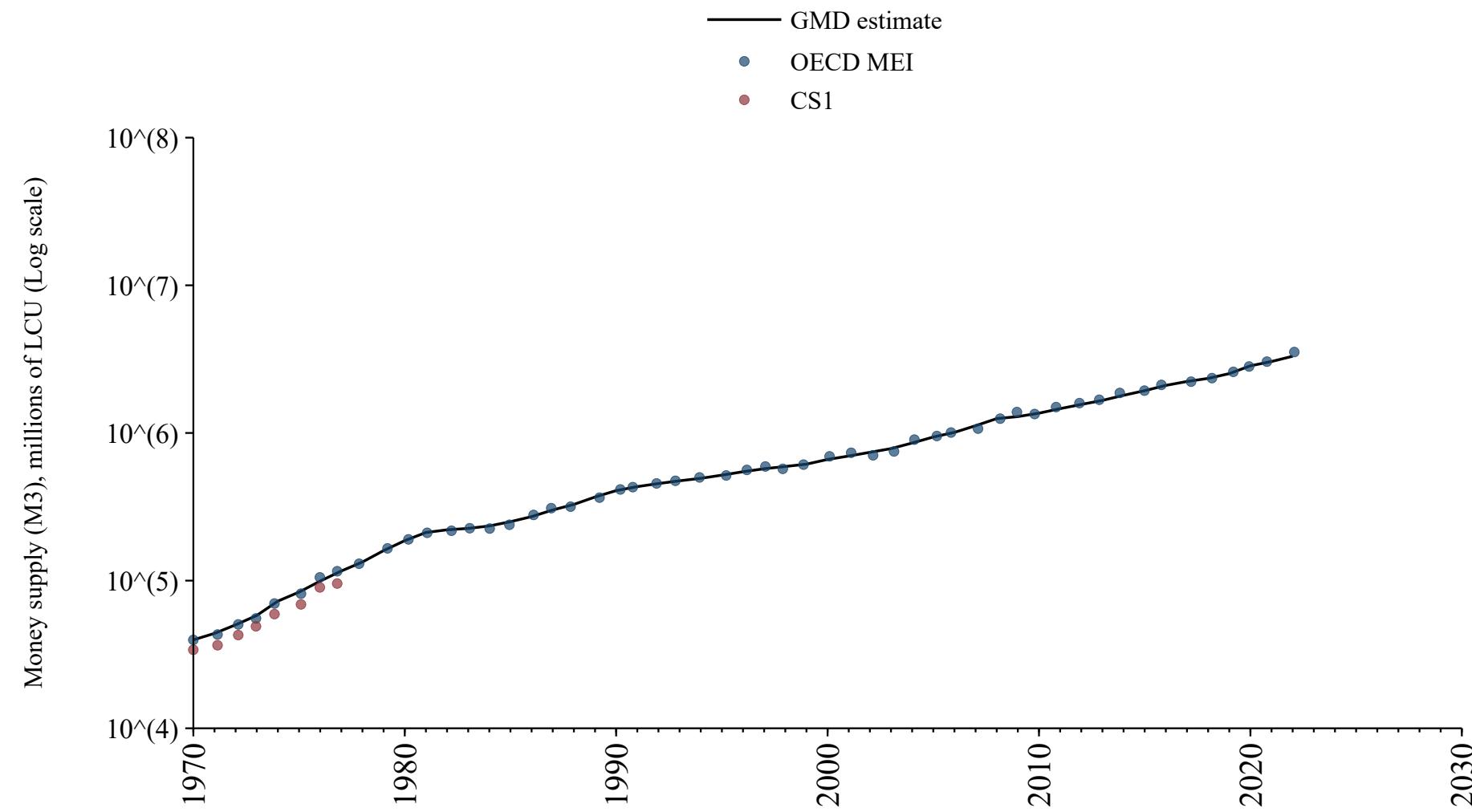
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 44.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 43.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



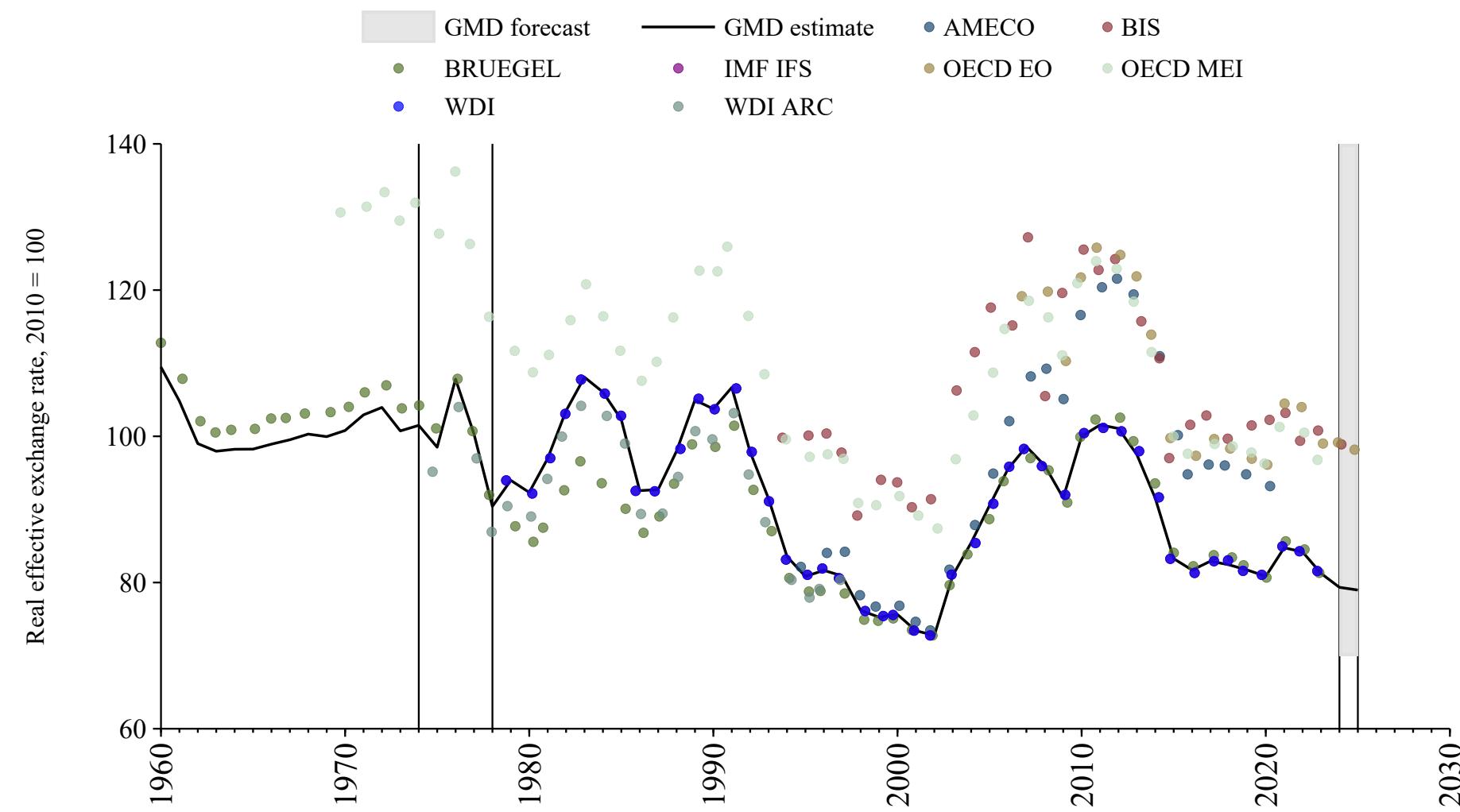
Money supply (M3)

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024b)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



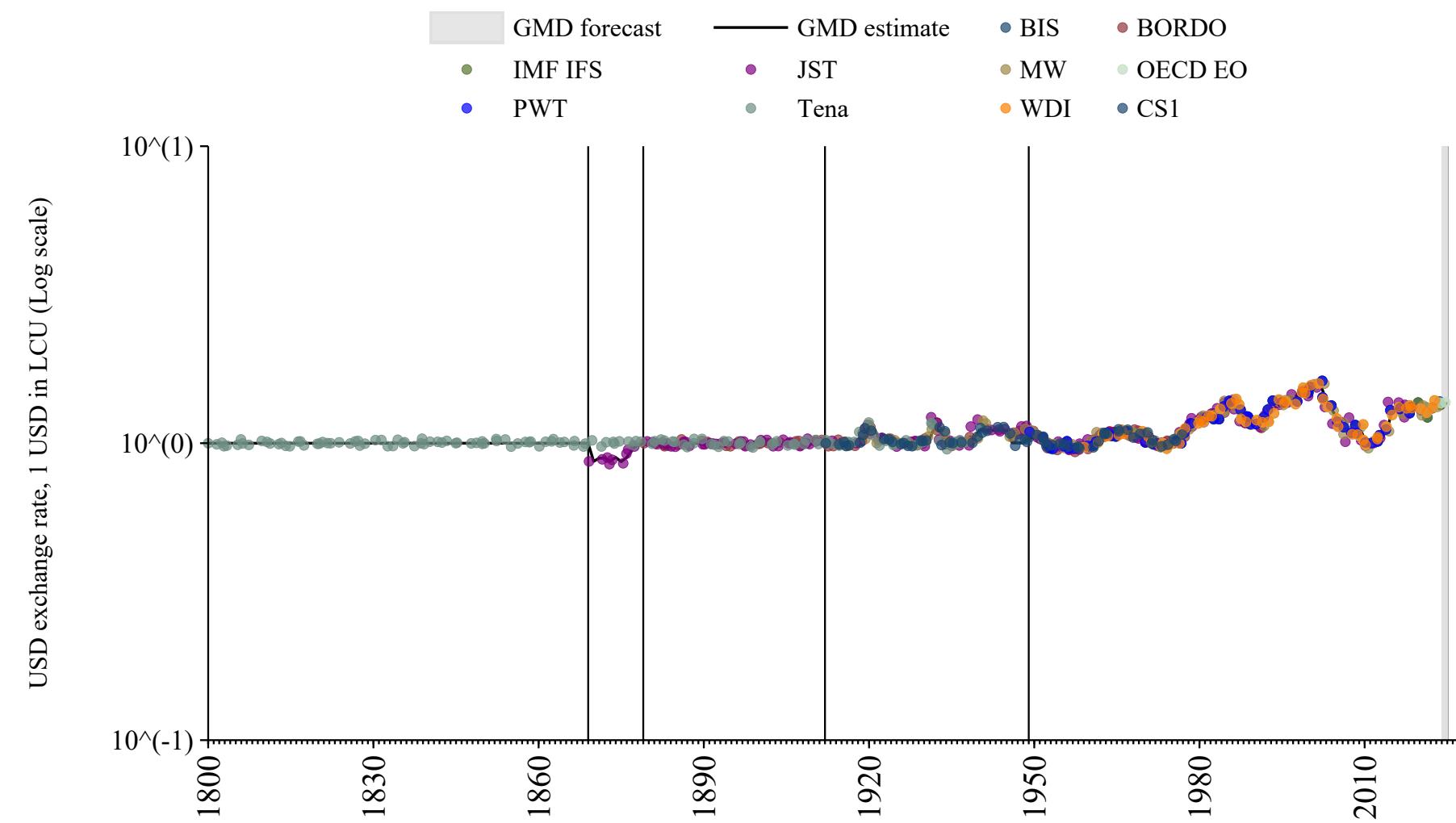
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Darvas (2021)	1960 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 97.1%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 103.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1979 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 80.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 80.2%).



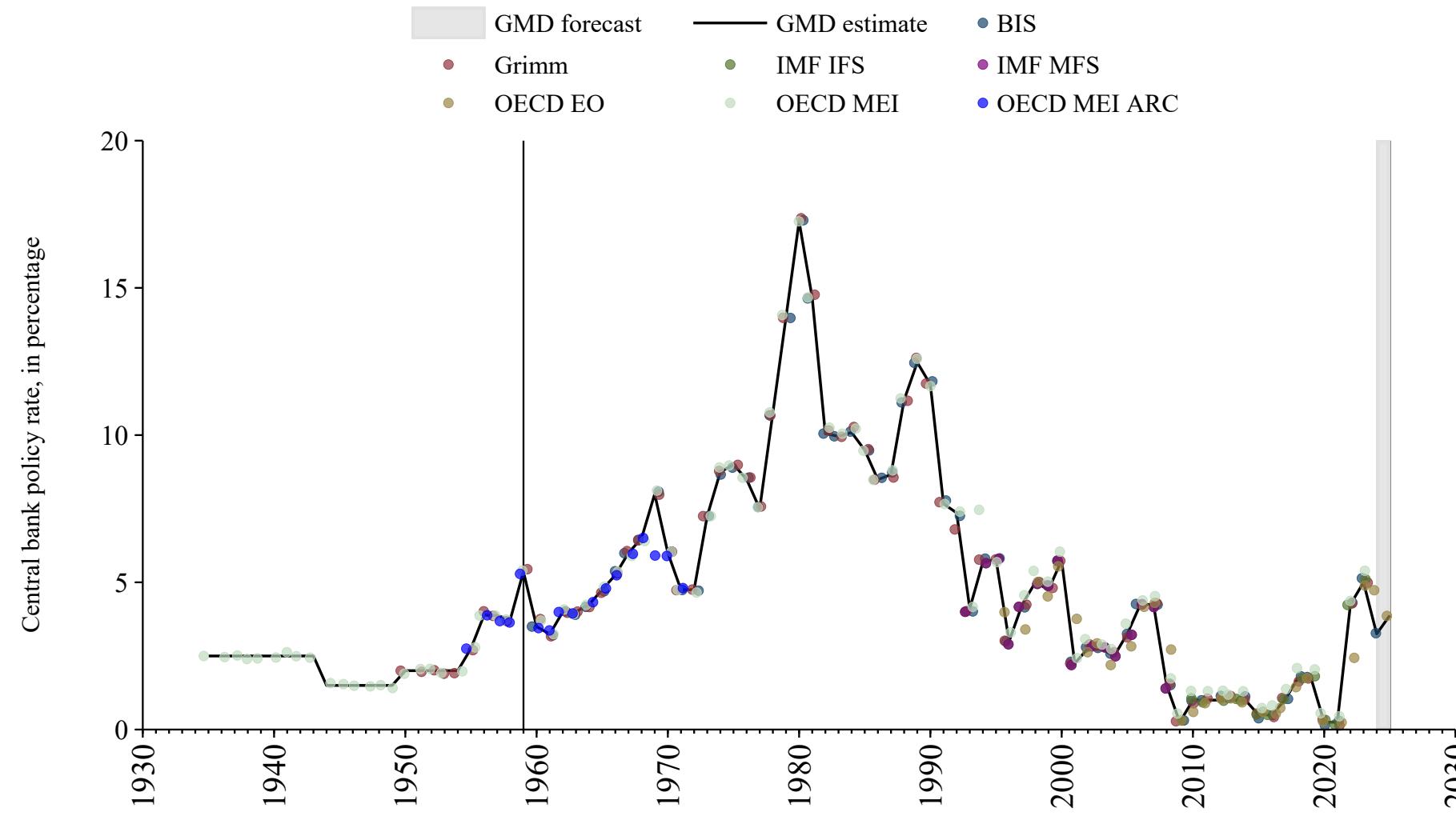
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880
Bordo et al. (2001)	1880 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913
Statistics Canada	1913 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1950 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



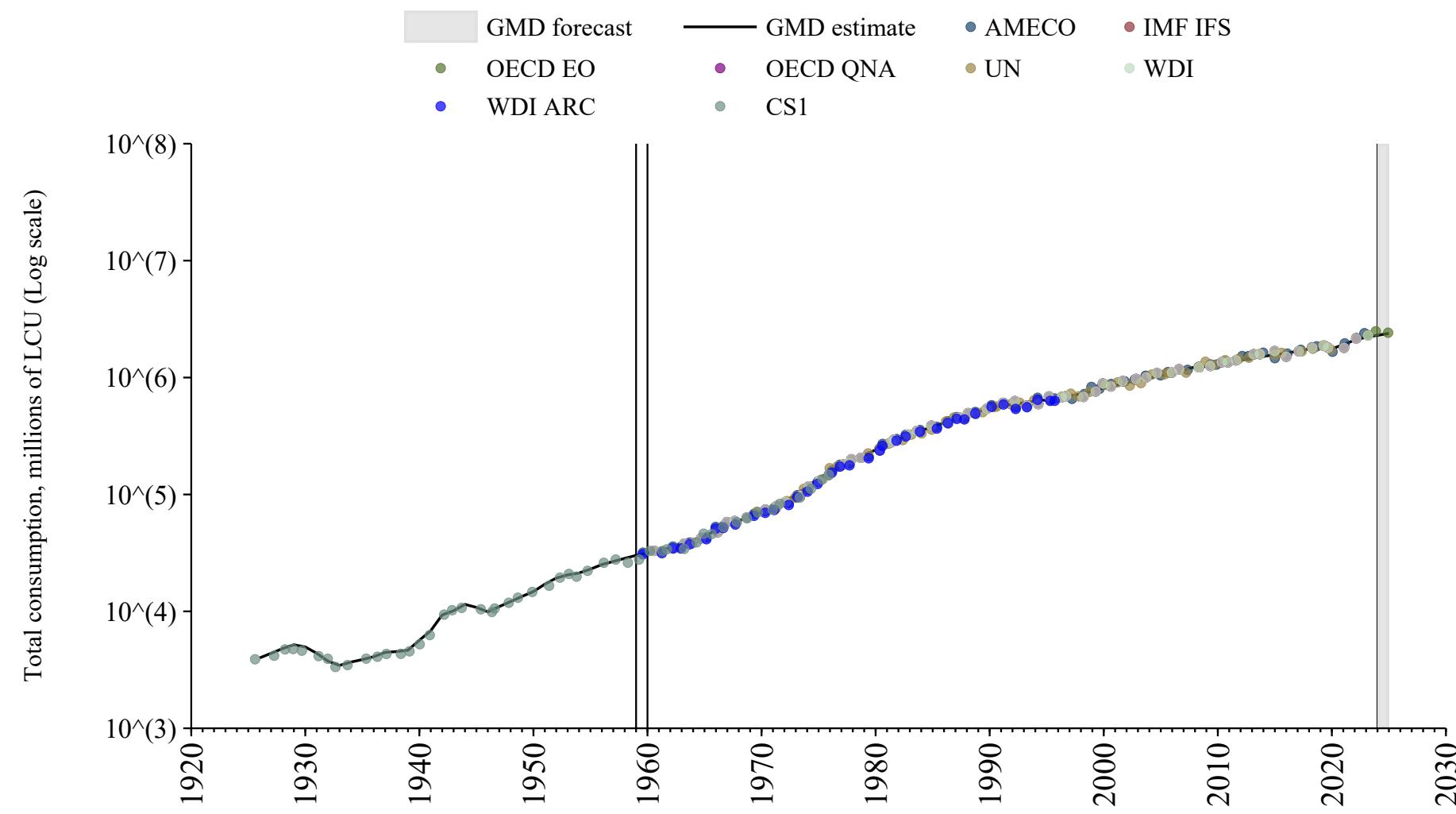
Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024b)	1935 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



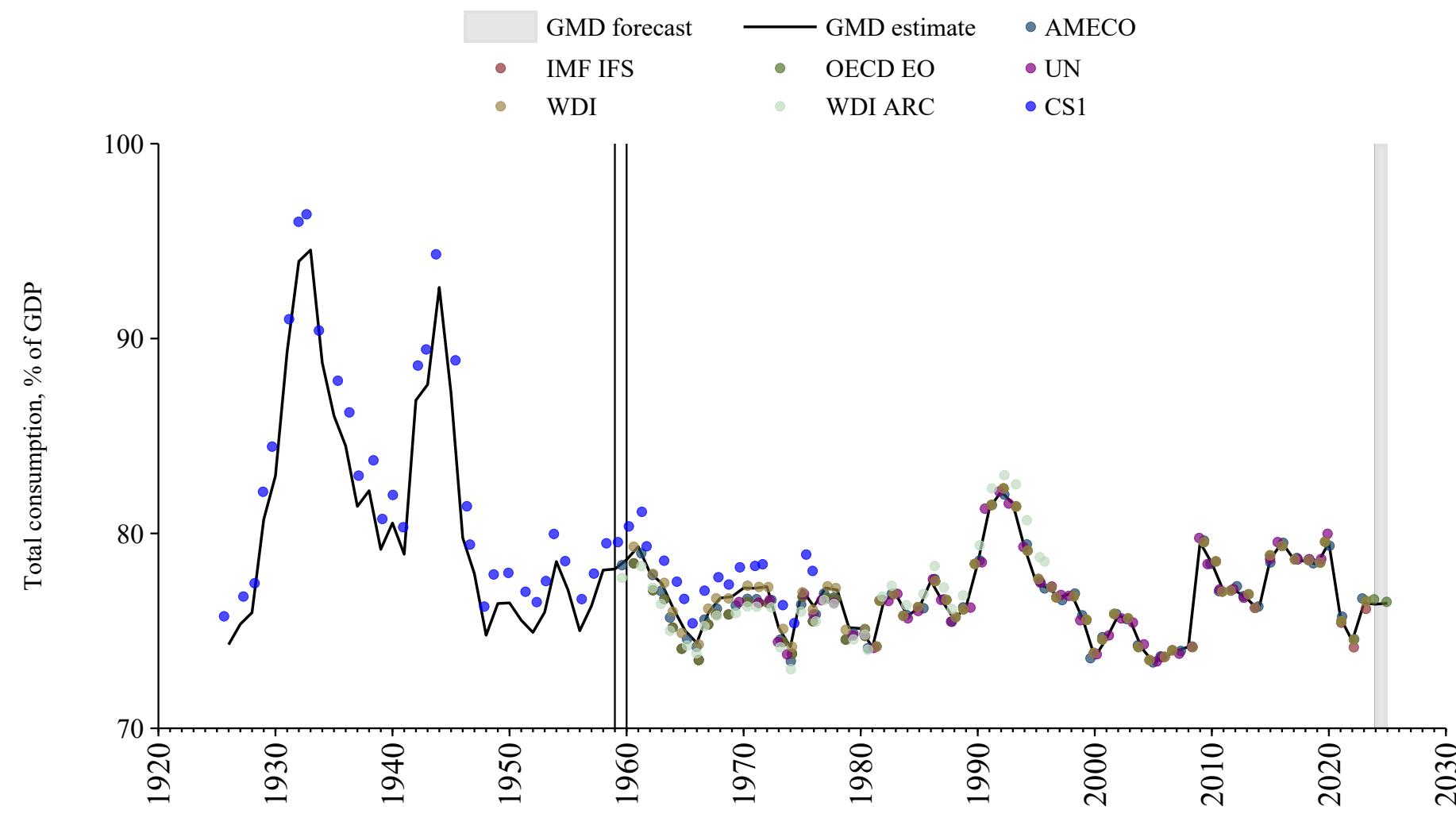
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
Statistics Canada	1926 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.6%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 102.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.1%).



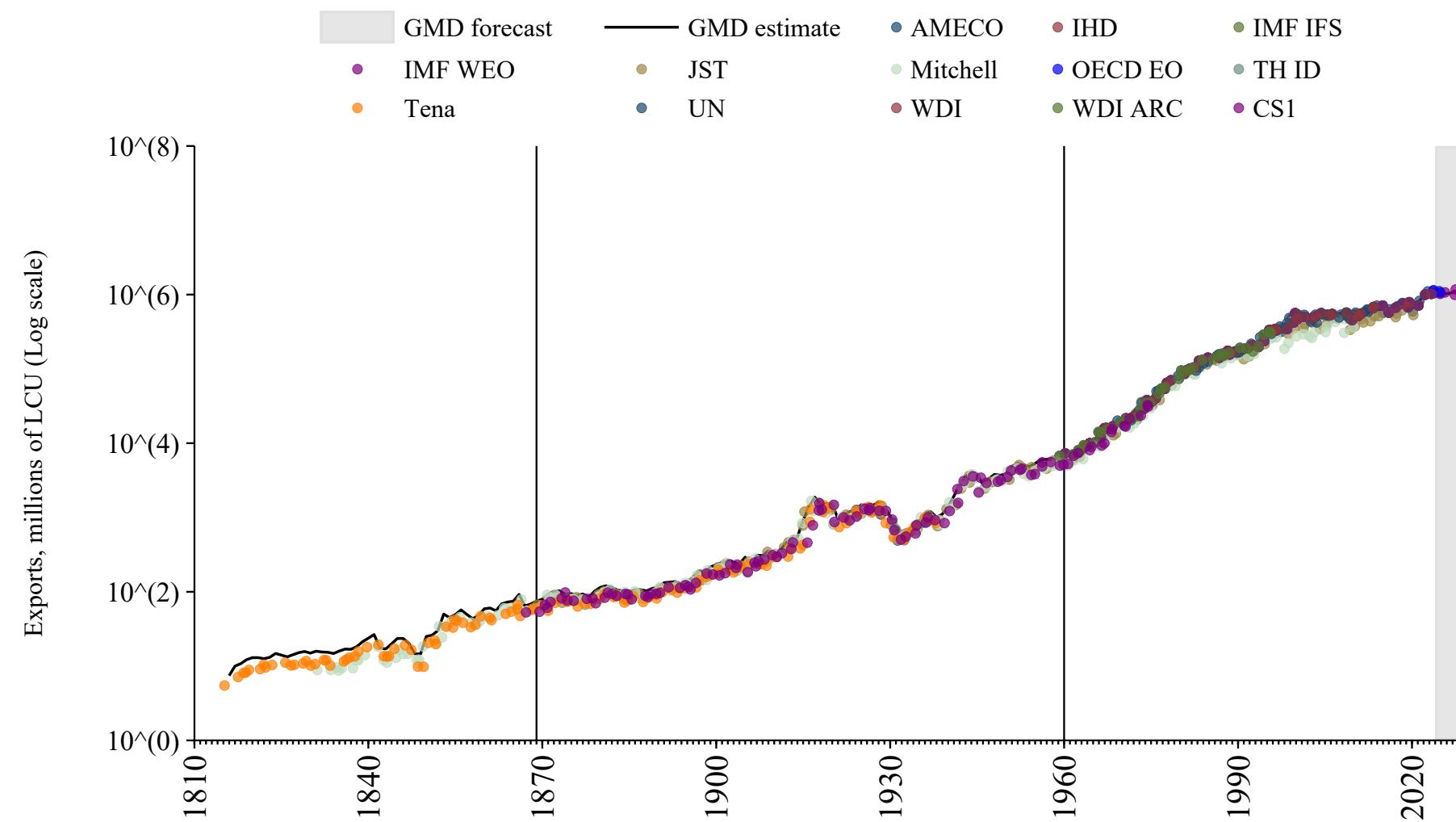
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Statistics Canada	1926 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.1%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 101.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



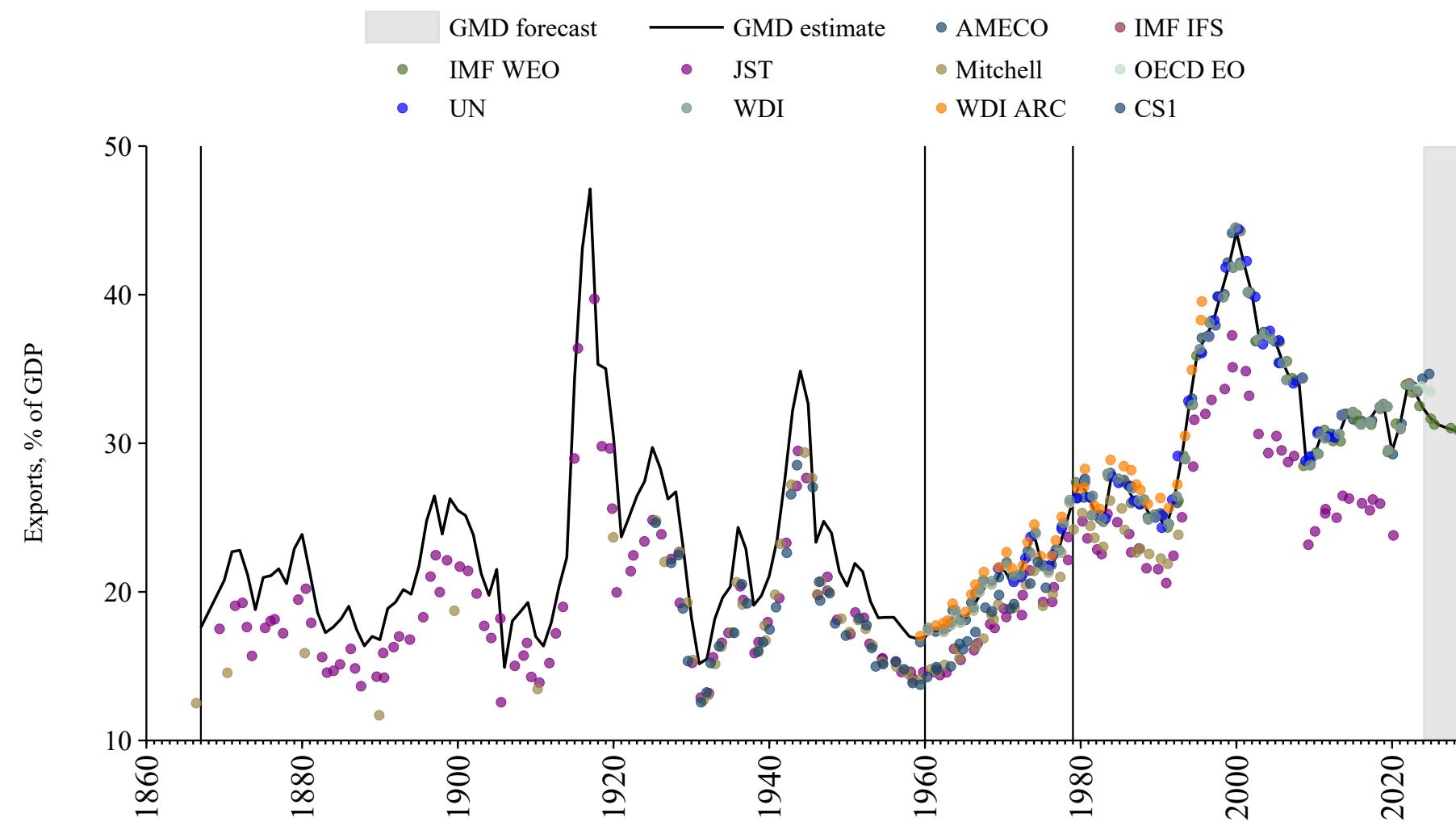
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1816 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 135.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 118.4%).
WEO (2024)	1961 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



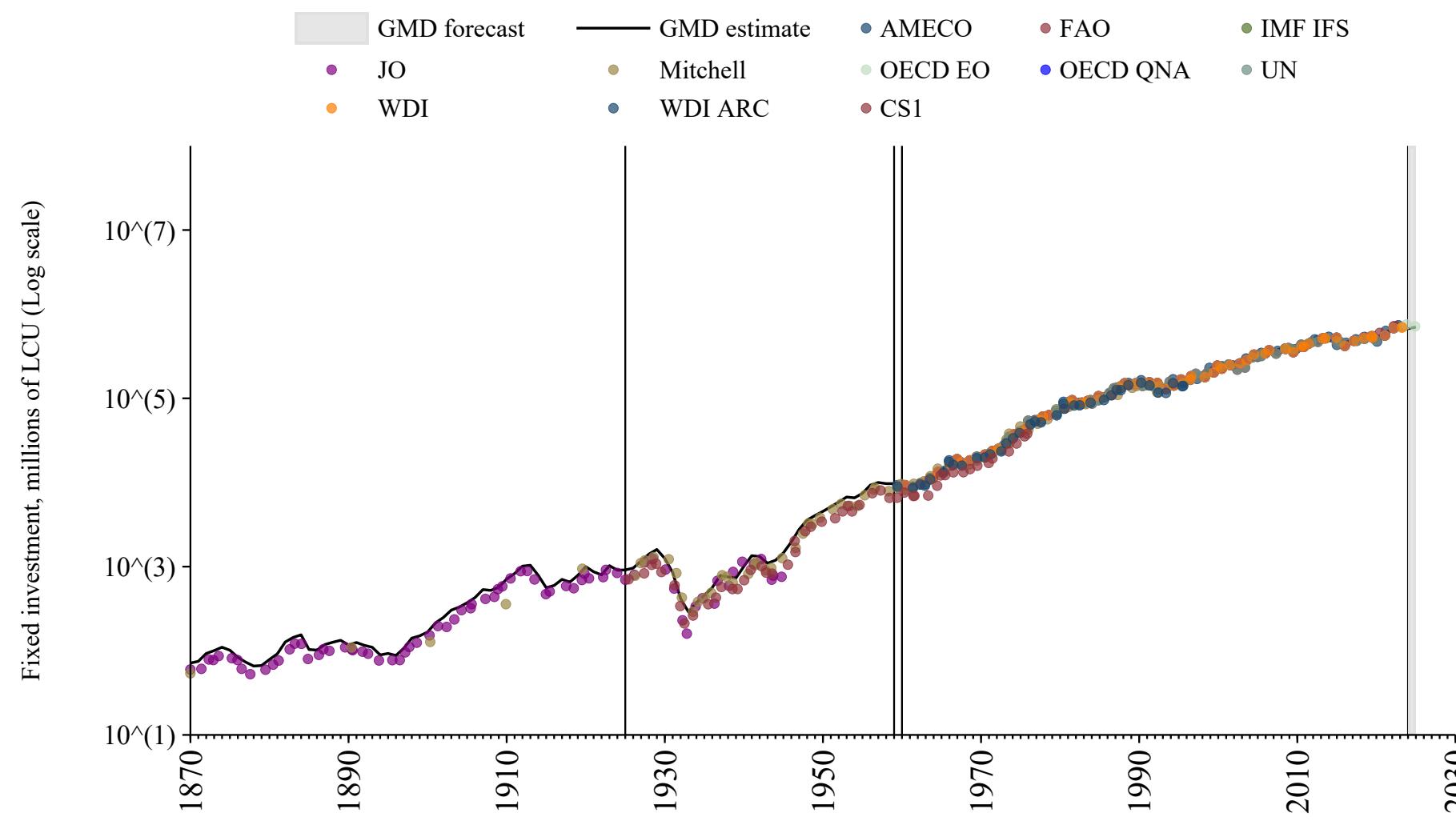
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1867 - 1867	Spliced using overlapping data in 1868: (ratio = 140.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1868 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 118.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1961 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



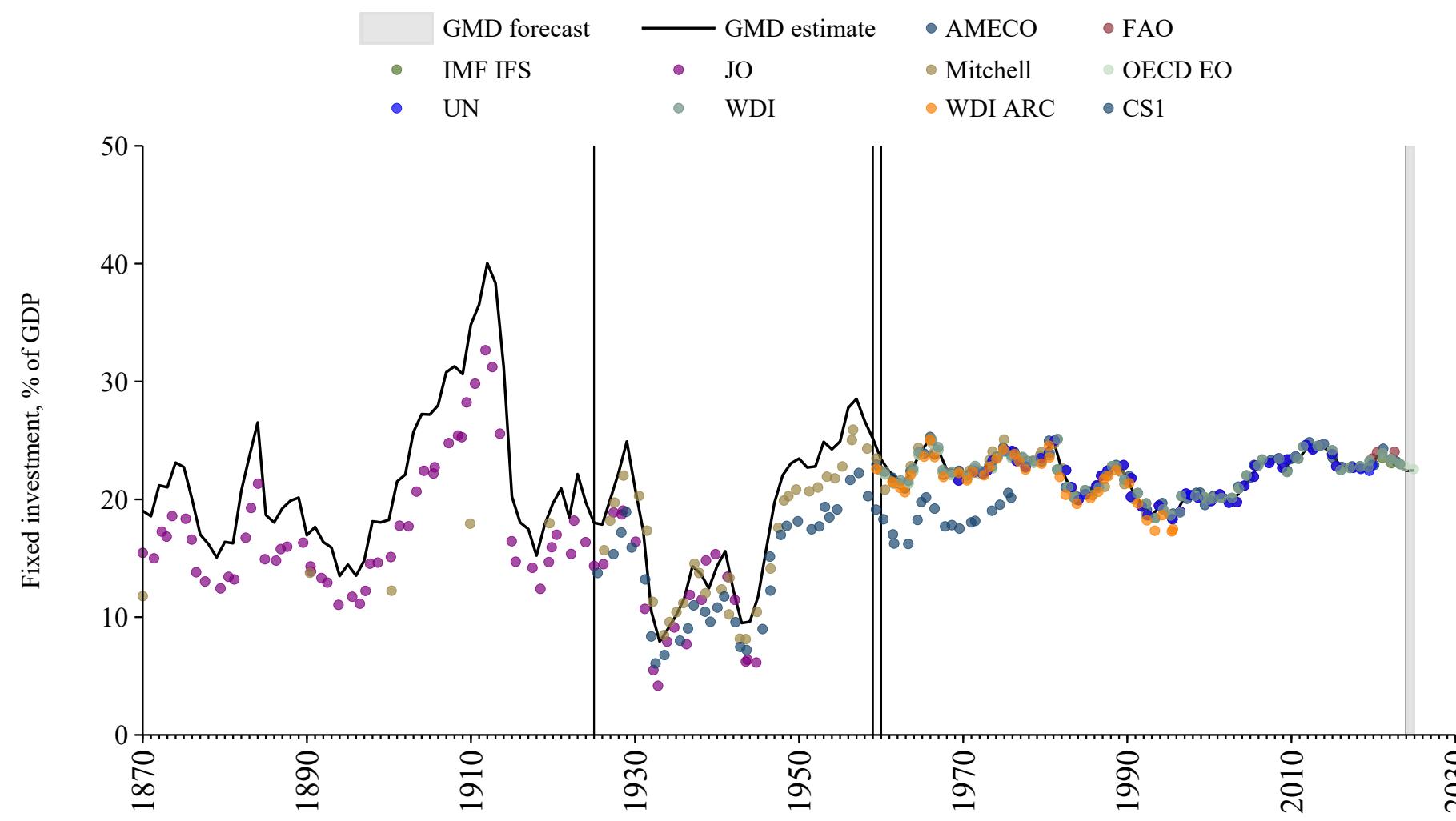
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1870 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 119.2%).
Statistics Canada	1926 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 135.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 104.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



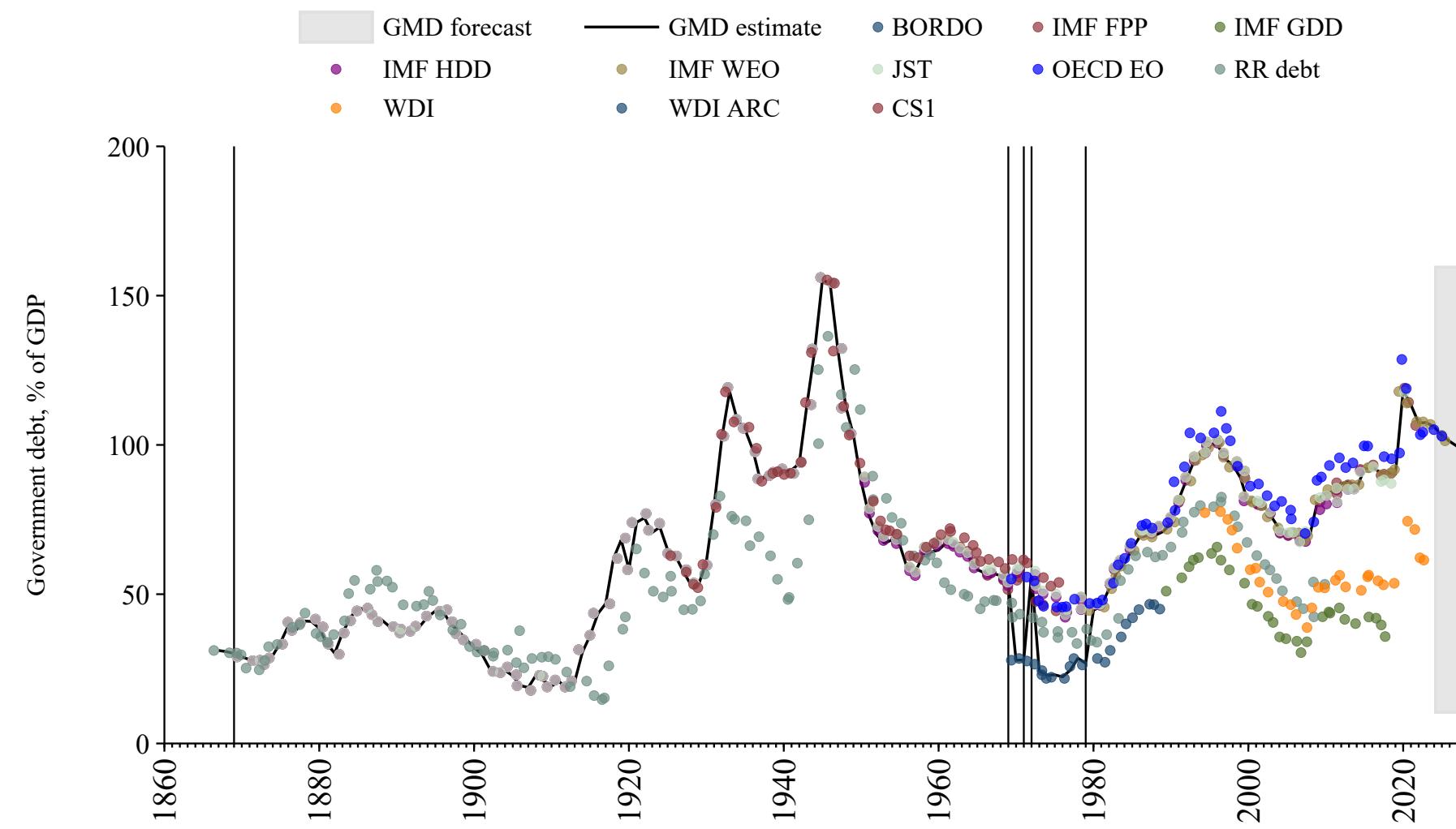
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1870 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 123%).
Statistics Canada	1926 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 129.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 103.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.9%).



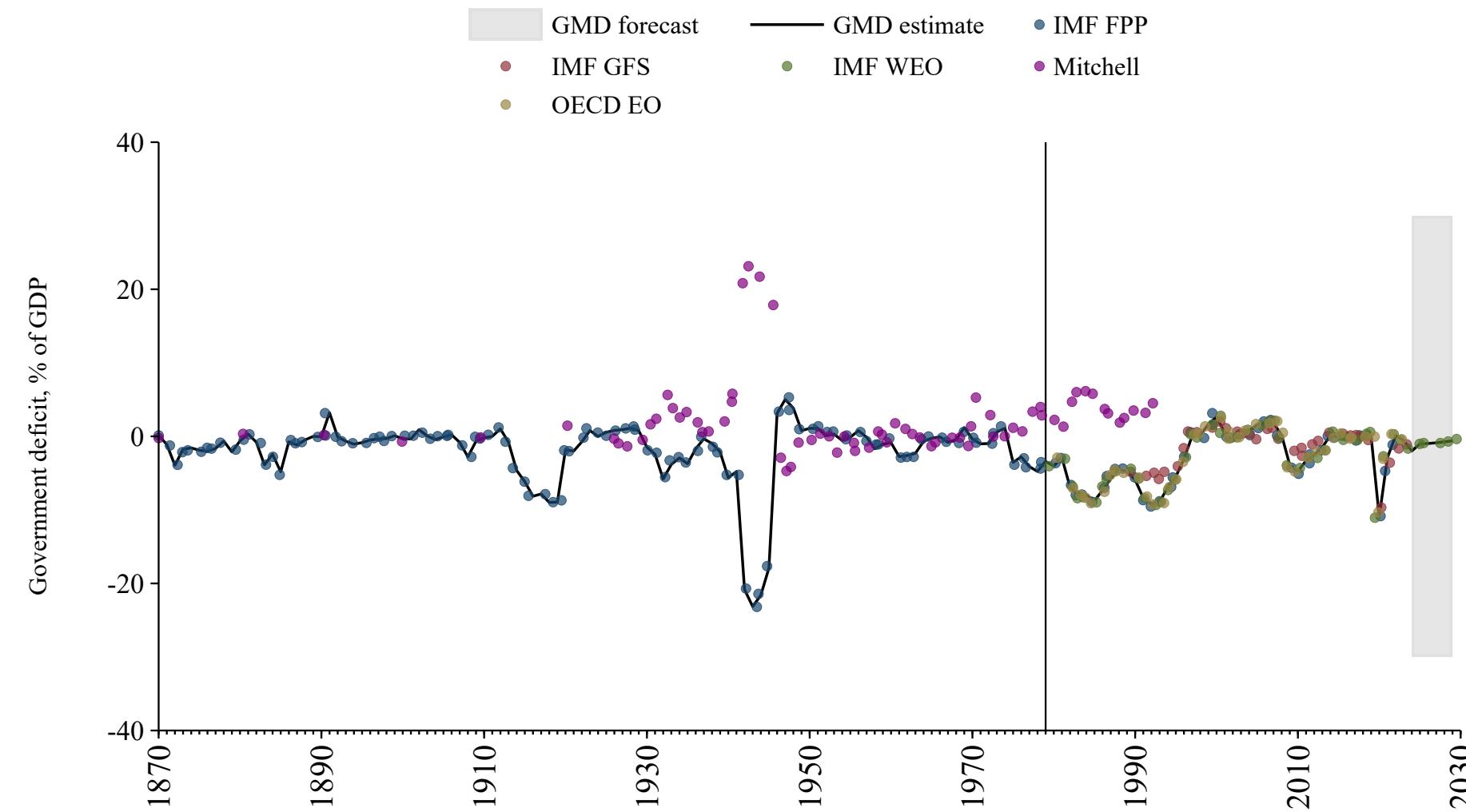
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1867 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1870 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1972 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1973 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



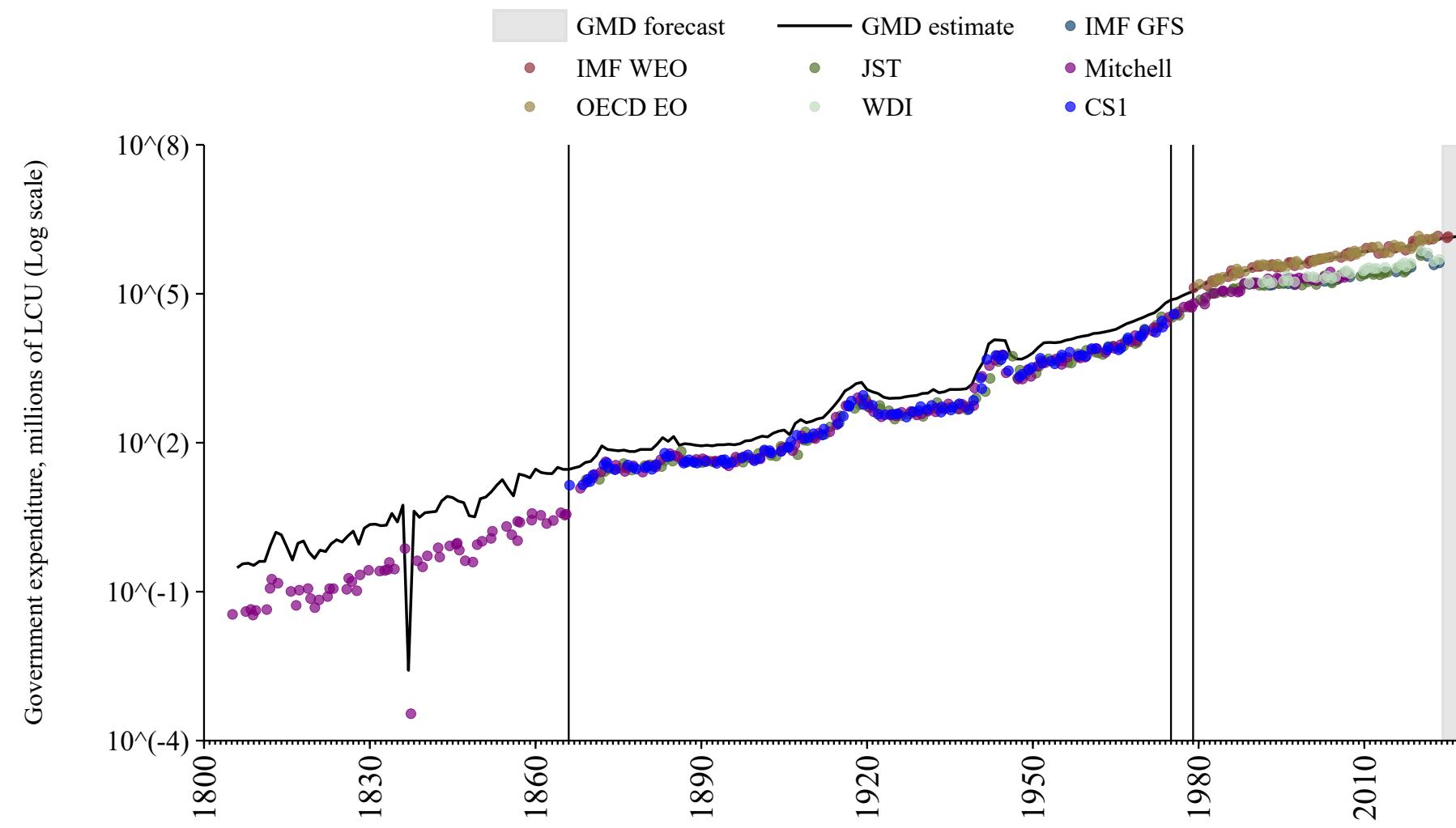
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1870 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



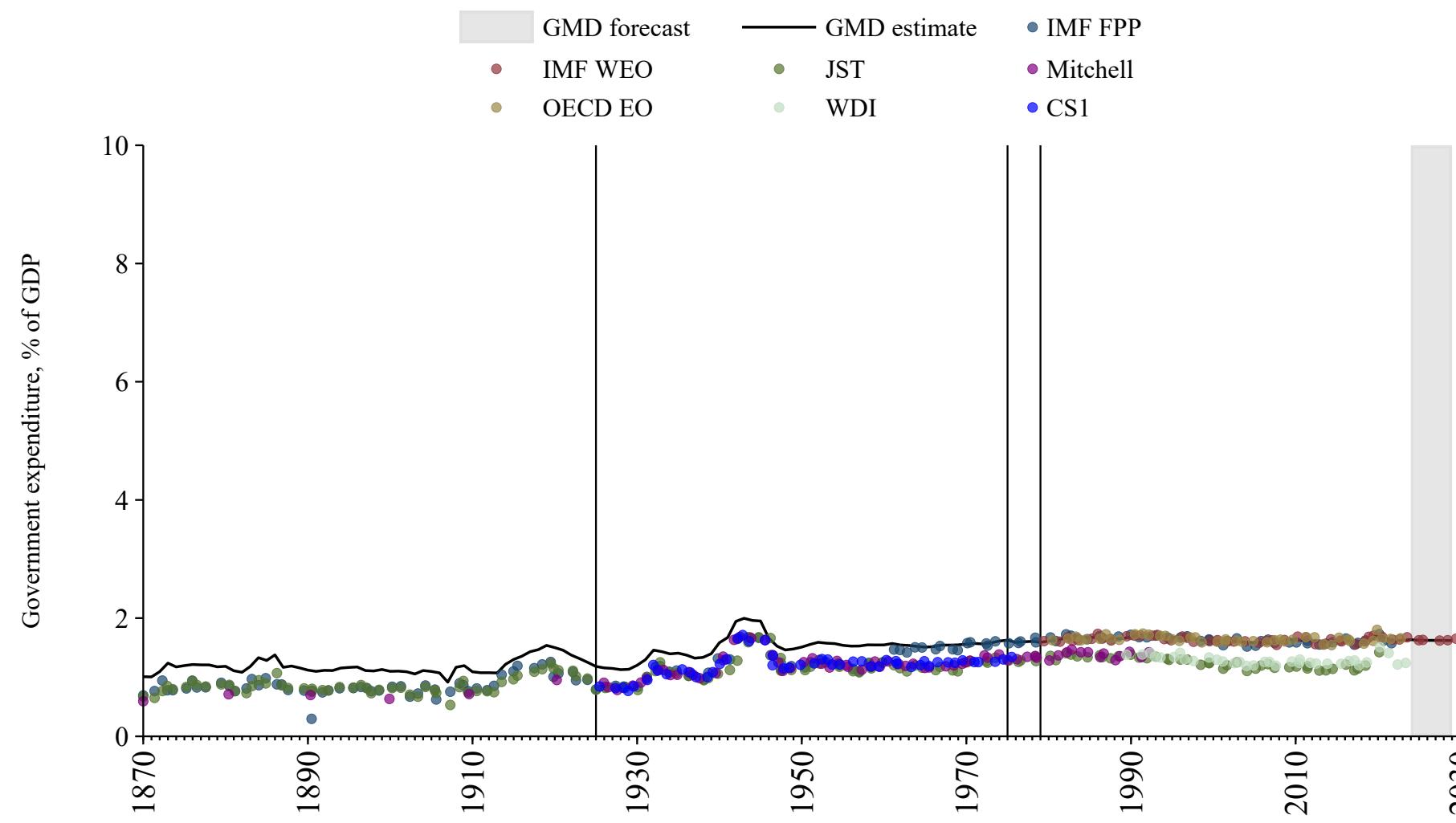
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1806 - 1866	Spliced using overlapping data in 1867: (ratio = 869.2%). Data refers to central government.
Statistics Canada	1867 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 222.4%). Data refers to central government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1976 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 201.7%). Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



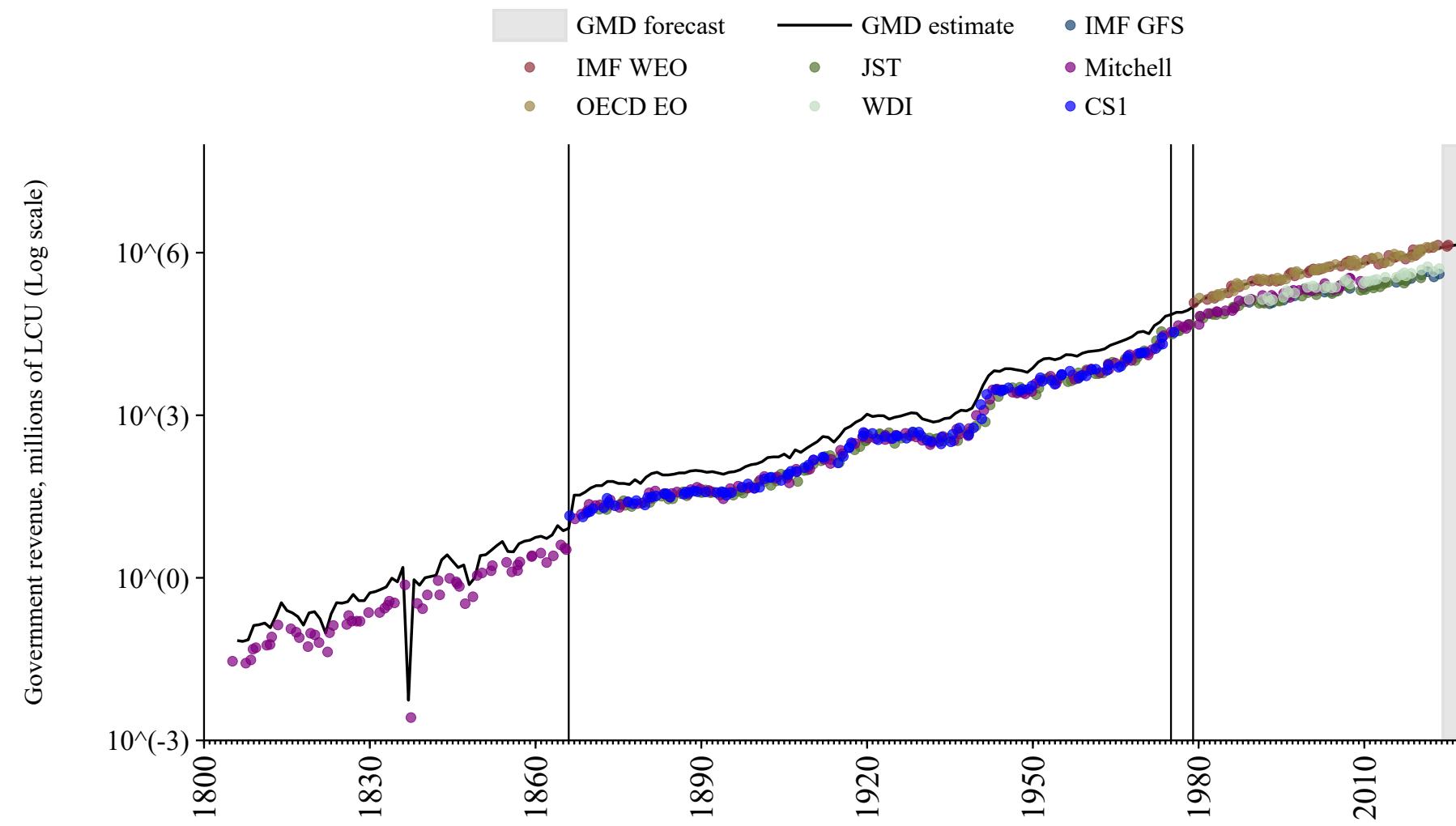
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926 Data refers to central government.
Statistics Canada	1926 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976 Data refers to central government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1976 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



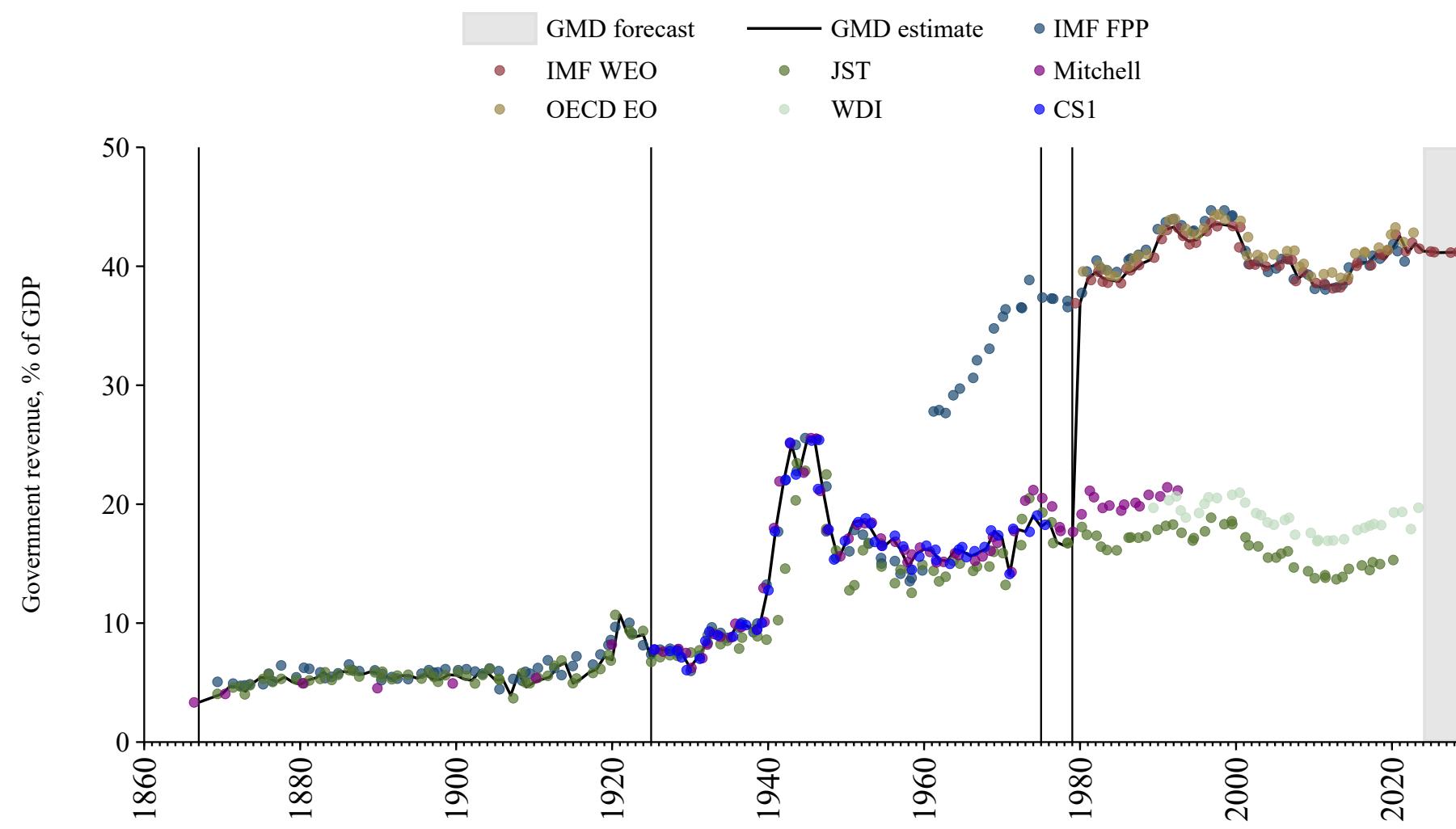
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1806 - 1866	Spliced using overlapping data in 1867: (ratio = 240%). Data refers to central government.
Statistics Canada	1867 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 240%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1976 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 207.2%). Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



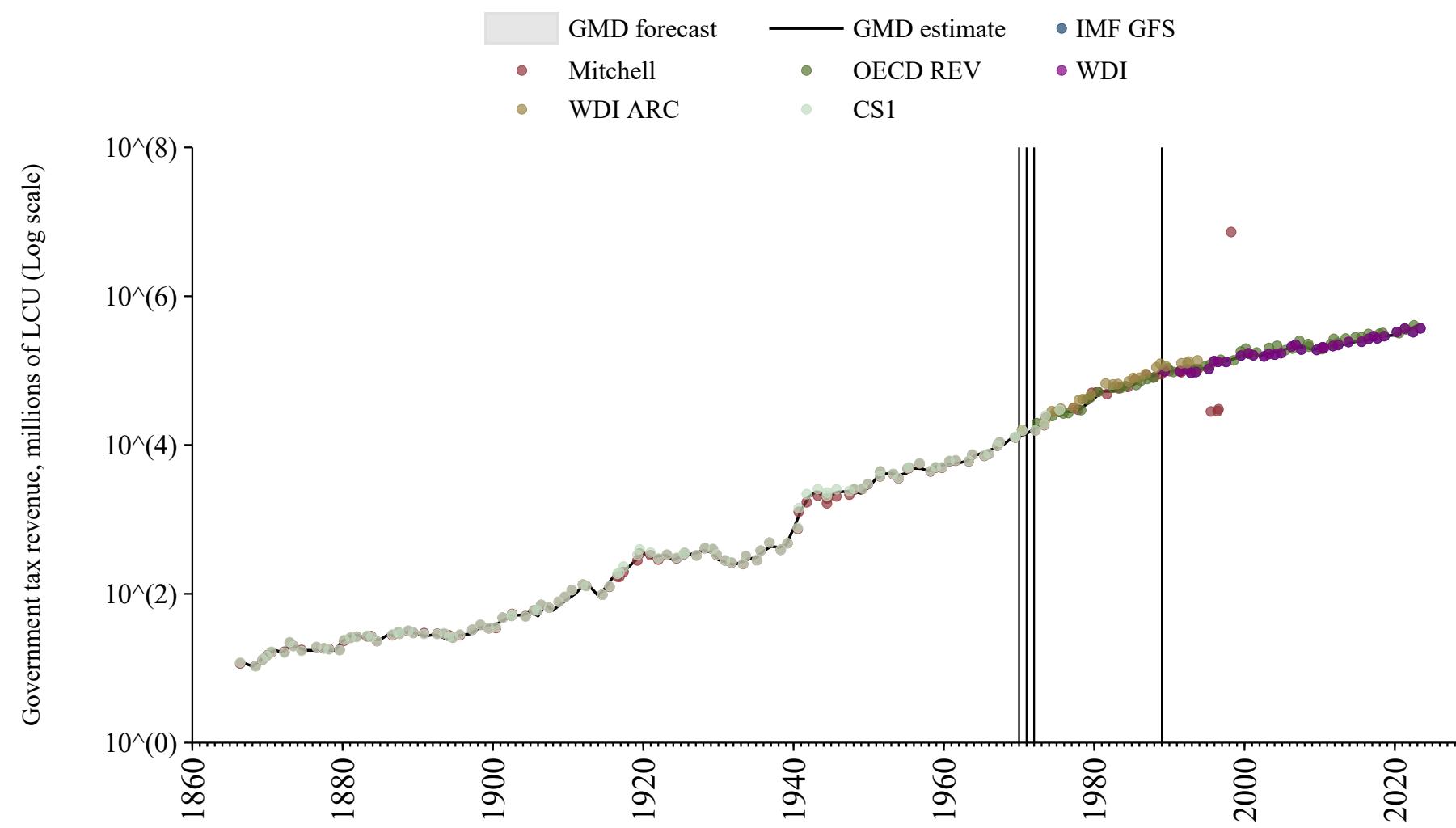
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1867 - 1867	Spliced using overlapping data in 1868 Data refers to central government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1868 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926 Data refers to central government.
Statistics Canada	1926 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976 Data refers to central government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1976 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



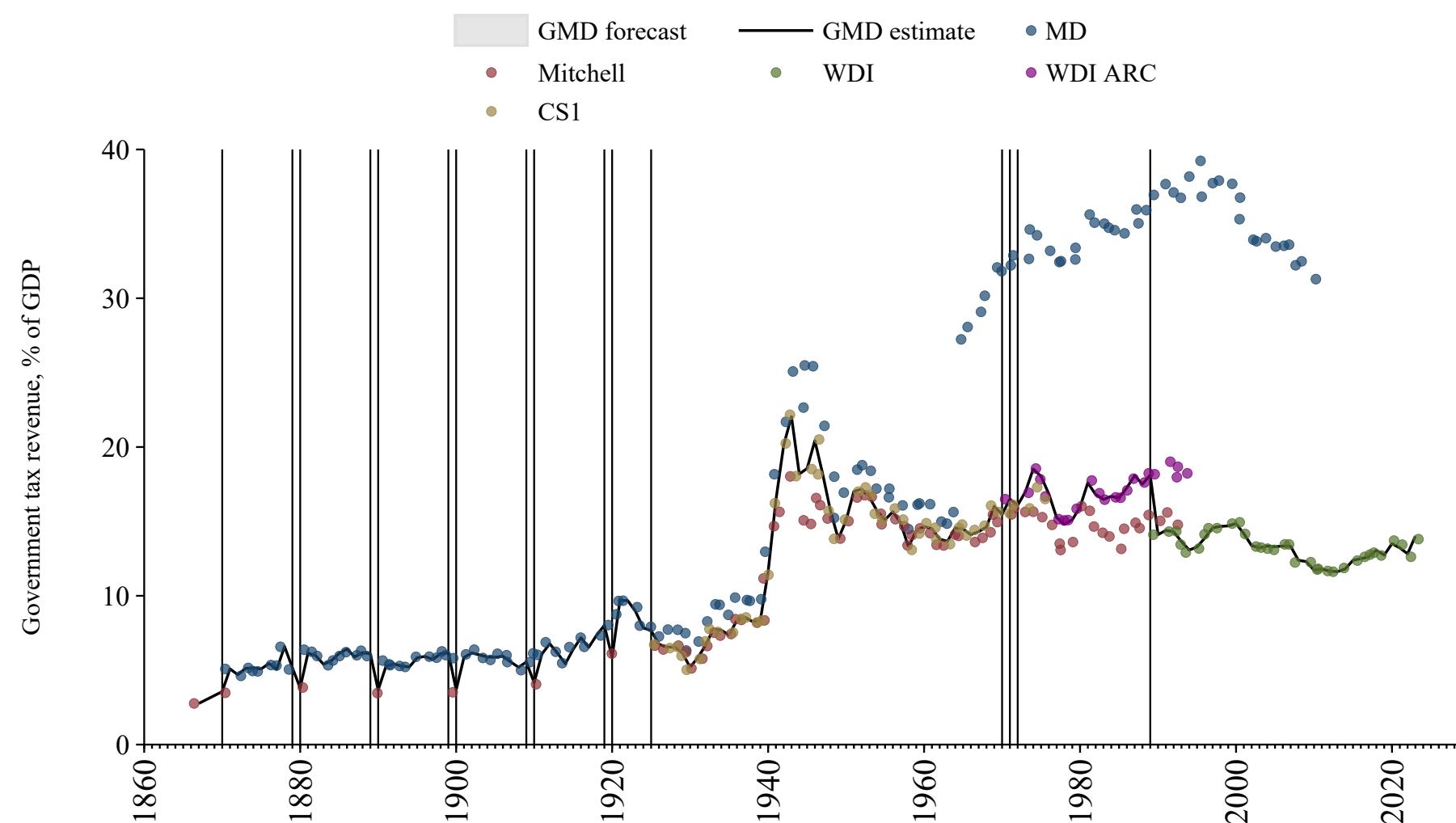
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Statistics Canada	1867 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 96.8%). Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 88.5%). Data refers to central government.
Statistics Canada	1972 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 96.8%). Data refers to central government.
OECD (2024c)	1973 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 96.5%). Data refers to general government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to central government.



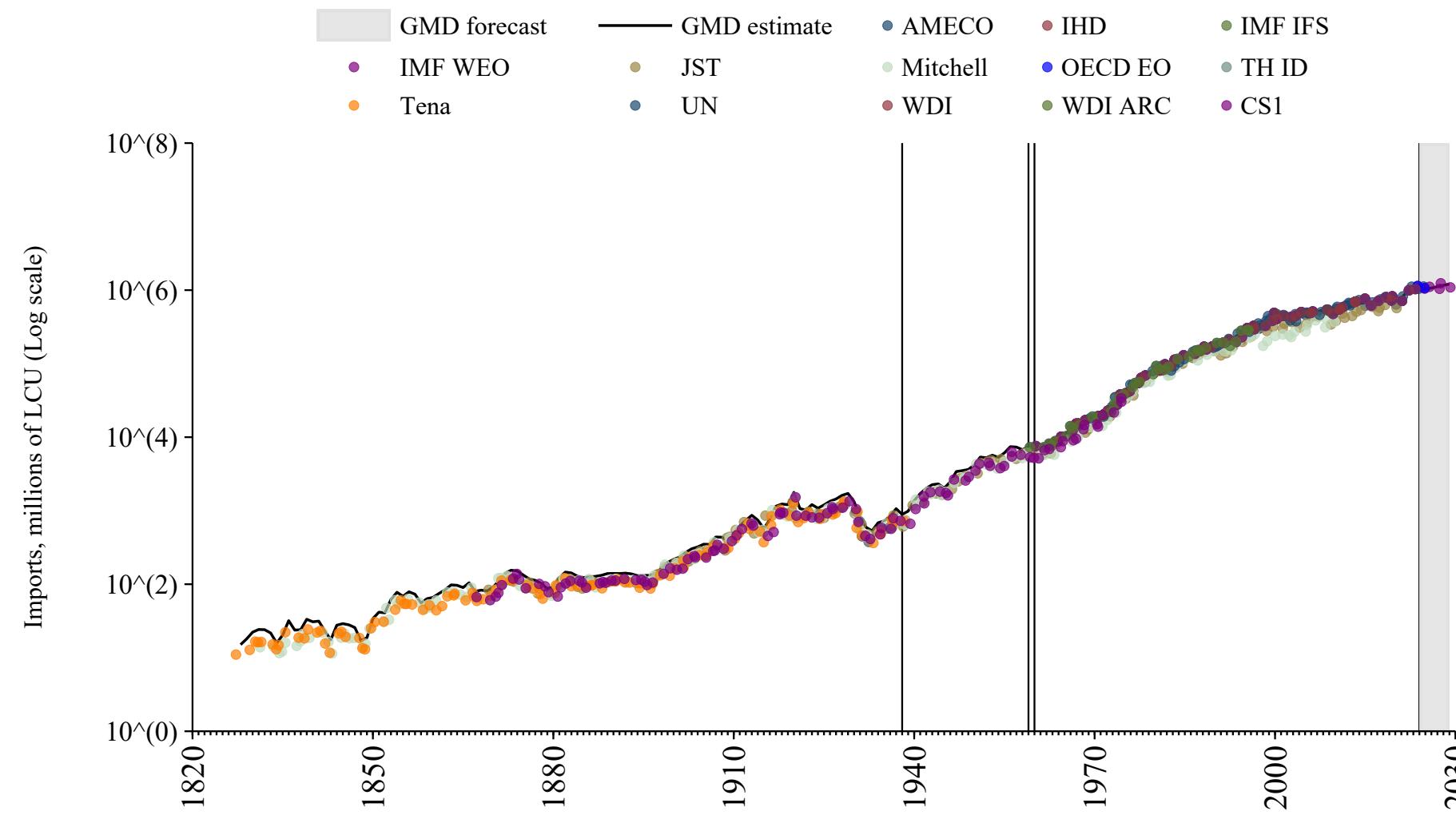
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1867 - 1870	Spliced using overlapping data in 1871 Data refers to central government.
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1871 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880 Data refers to general government.
Mitchell (2013)	1880 - 1880	Spliced using overlapping data in 1881 Data refers to central government.
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1881 - 1889	Spliced using overlapping data in 1890 Data refers to general government.
Mitchell (2013)	1890 - 1890	Spliced using overlapping data in 1891 Data refers to central government.
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1891 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900 Data refers to general government.
Mitchell (2013)	1900 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901 Data refers to central government.
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1901 - 1909	Spliced using overlapping data in 1910 Data refers to general government.
Mitchell (2013)	1910 - 1910	Spliced using overlapping data in 1911 Data refers to central government.
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1911 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920 Data refers to general government.
Mitchell (2013)	1920 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921 Data refers to central government.
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1921 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926 Data refers to general government.
Statistics Canada	1926 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971 Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972 Data refers to central government.
Statistics Canada	1972 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973 Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1973 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990 Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to central government.



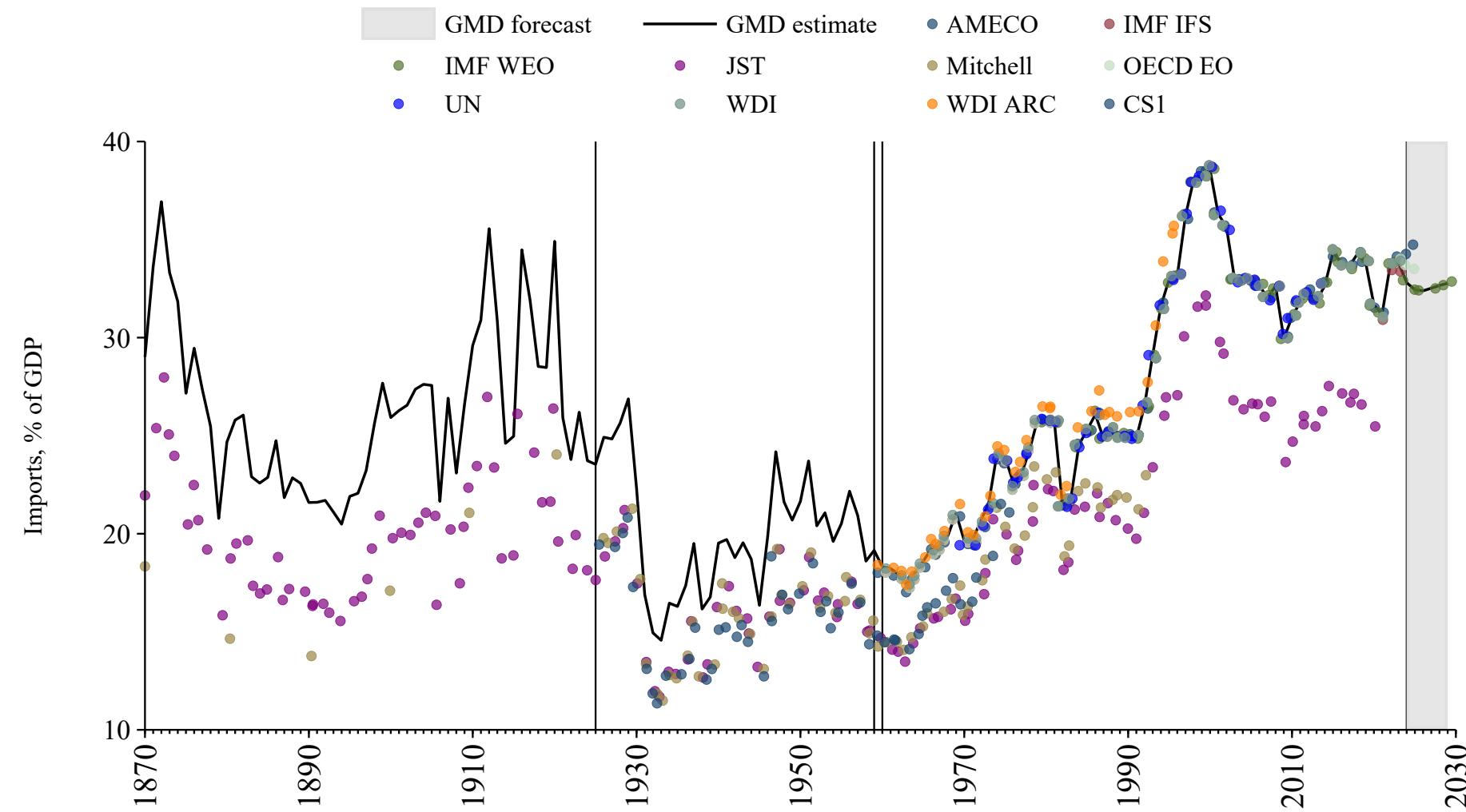
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1828 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 136.2%).
Statistics Canada	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 134%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 100.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



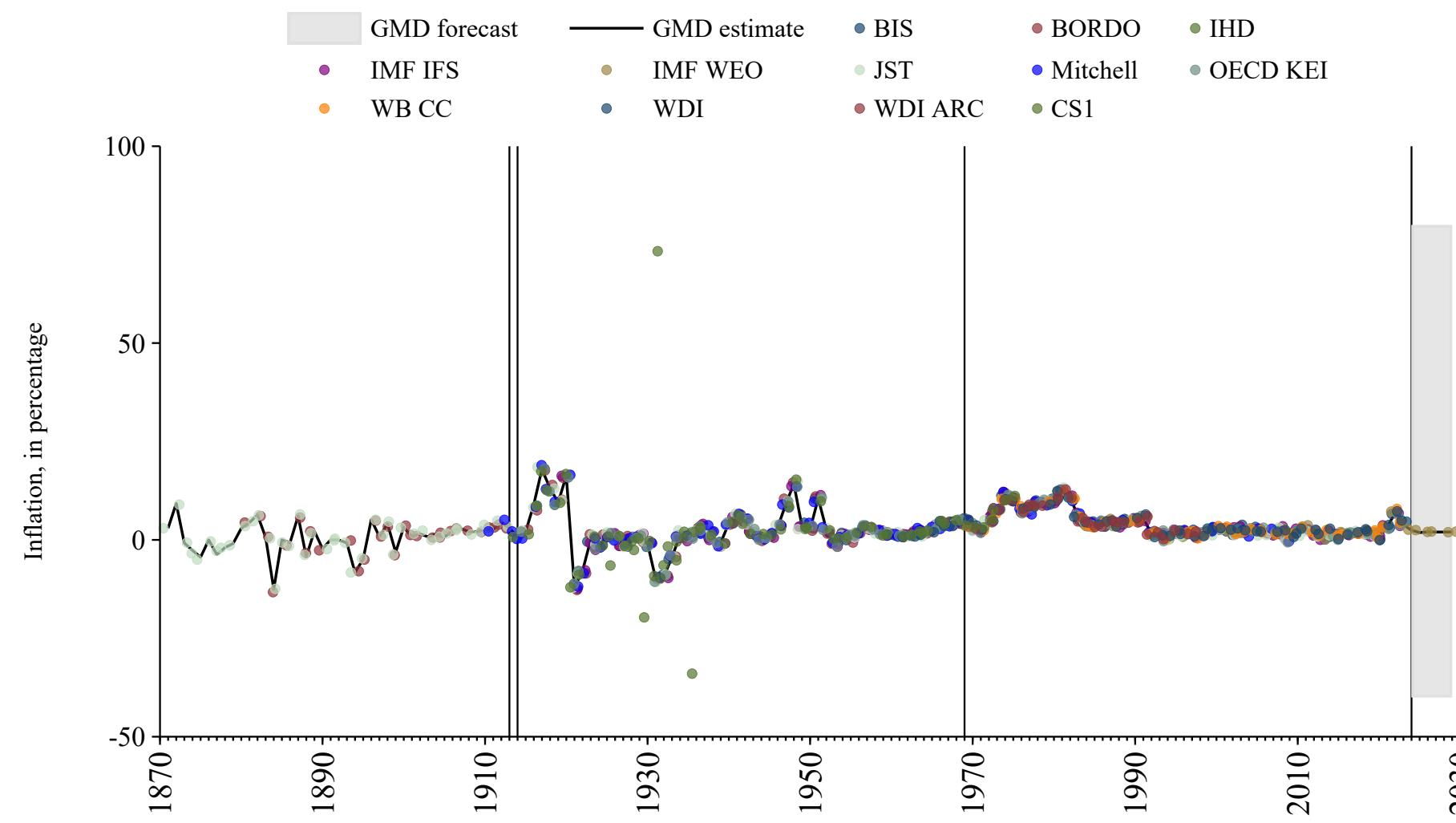
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 132.2%).
Statistics Canada	1926 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 128.1%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 99.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



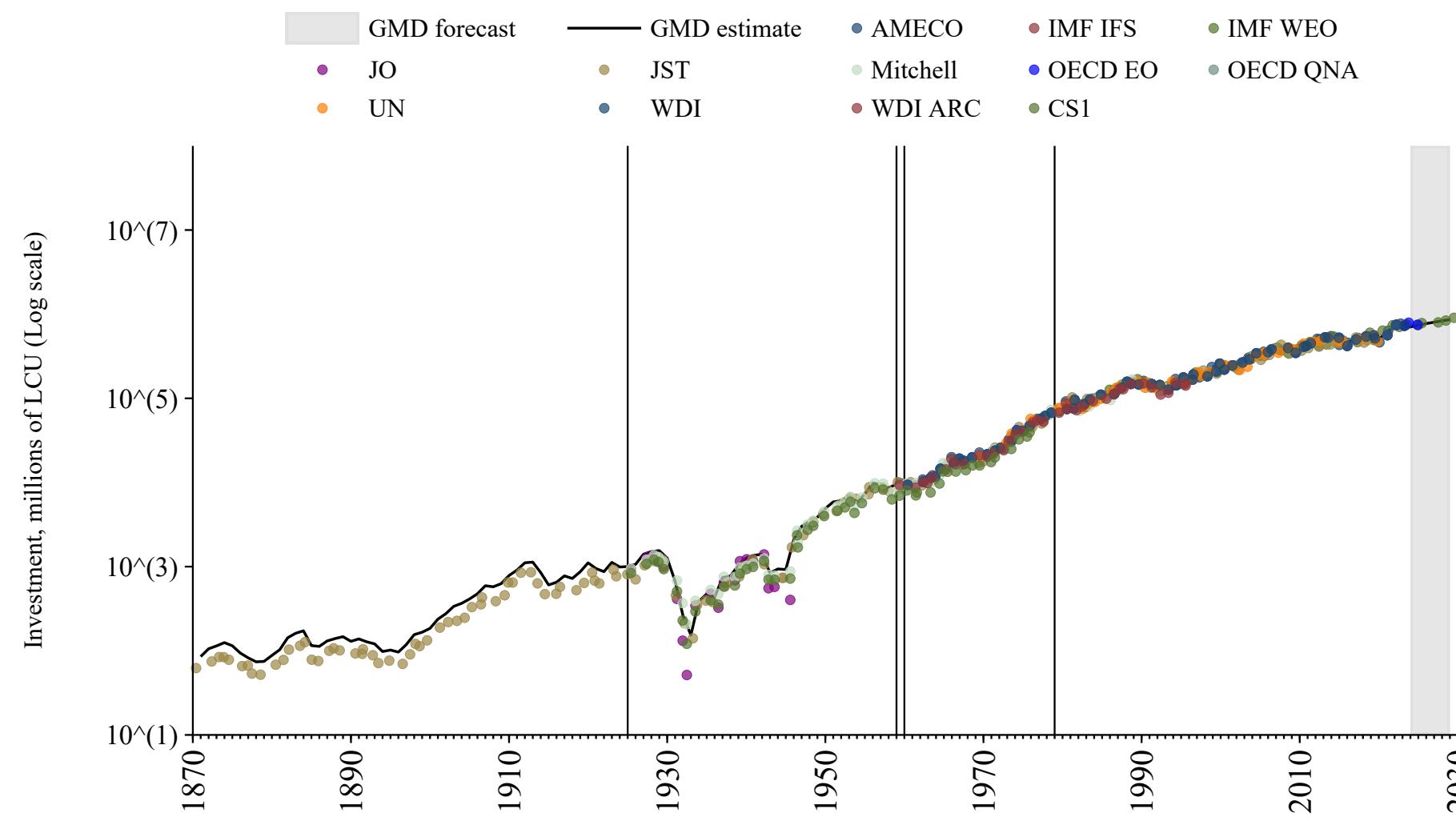
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1871 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
Statistics Canada	1914 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1915 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



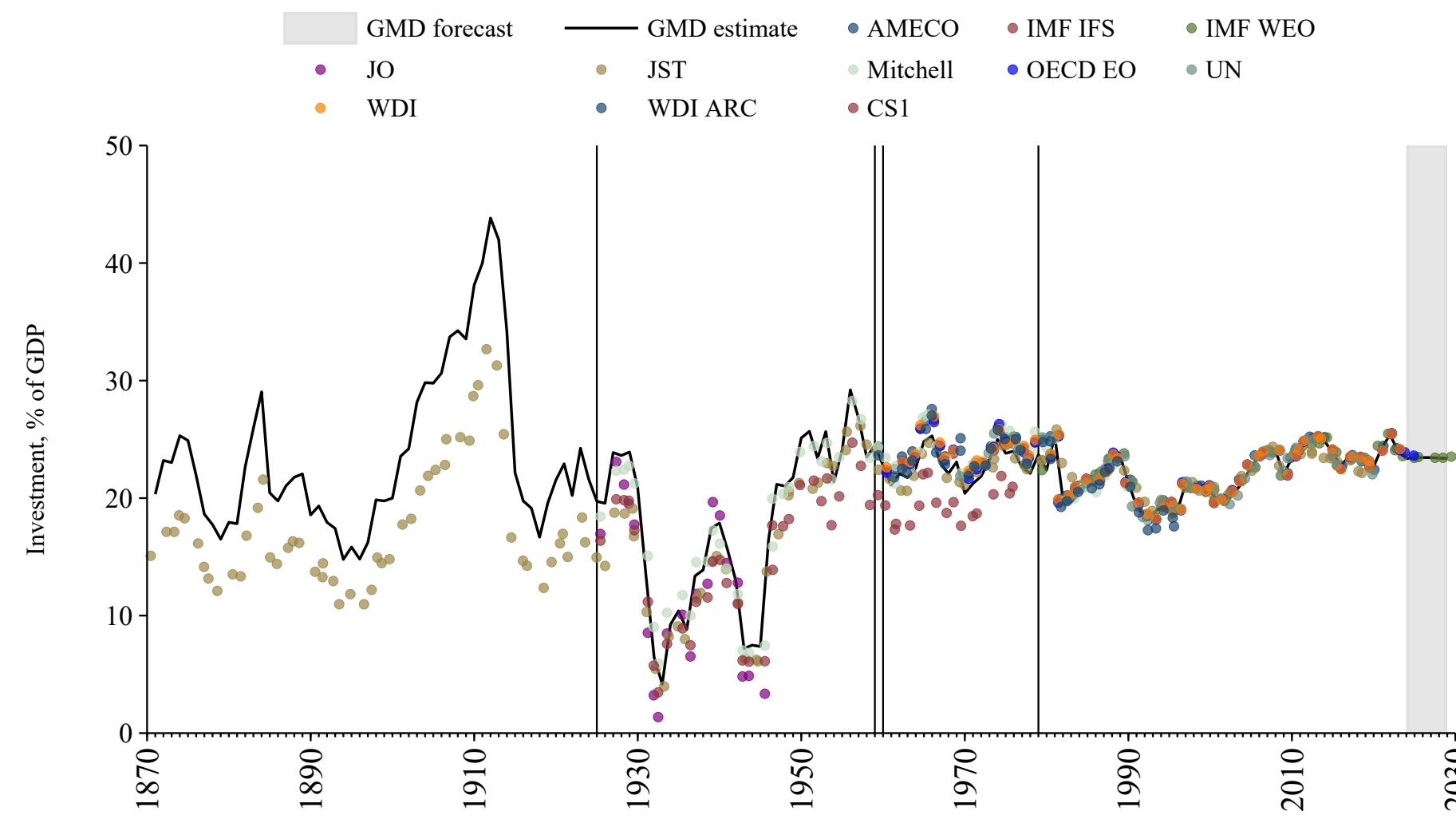
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1871 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 137.1%).
Statistics Canada	1926 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 126.2%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 98.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1961 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



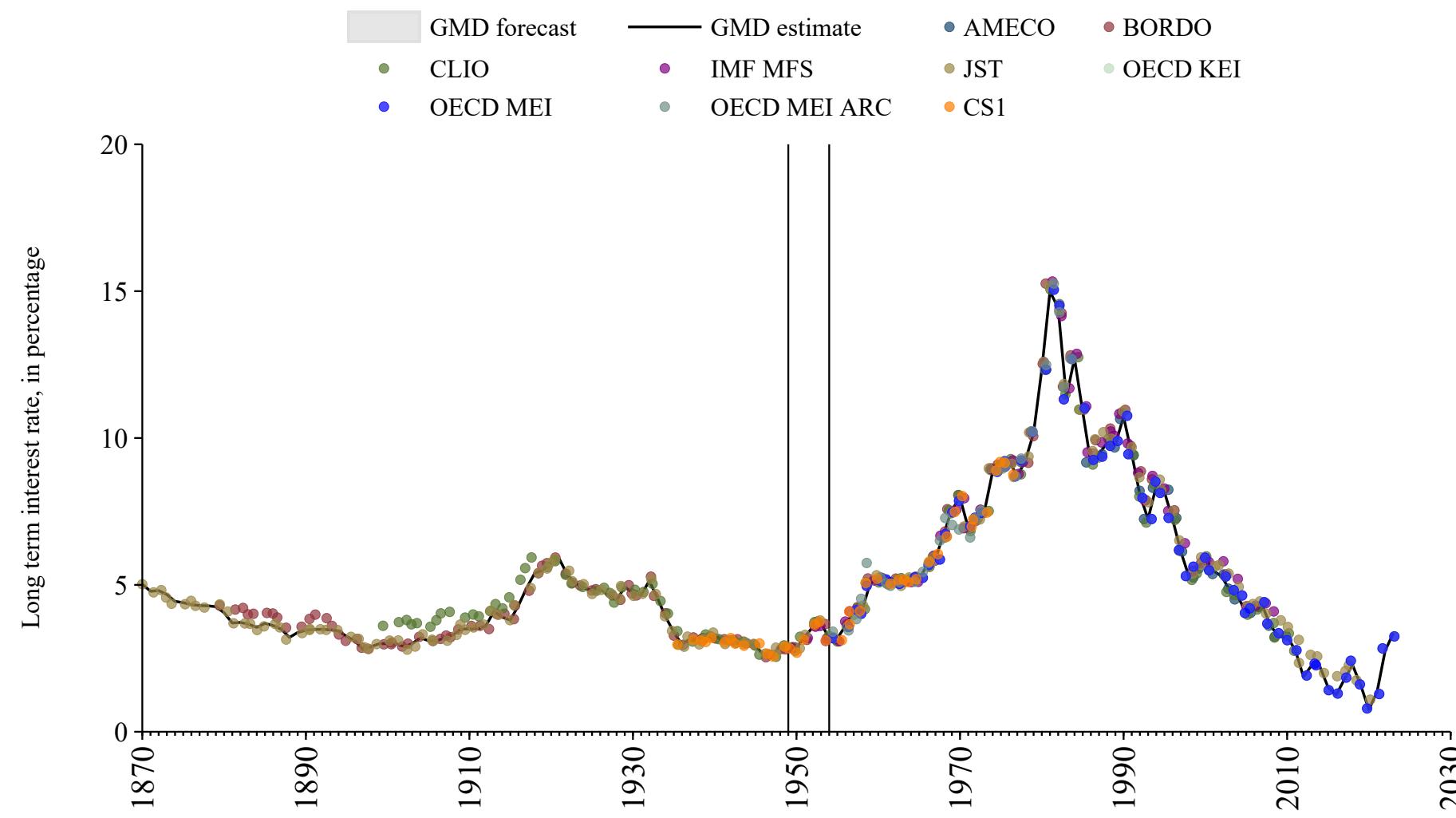
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1871 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 134.7%).
Statistics Canada	1926 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 119.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 96.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1961 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



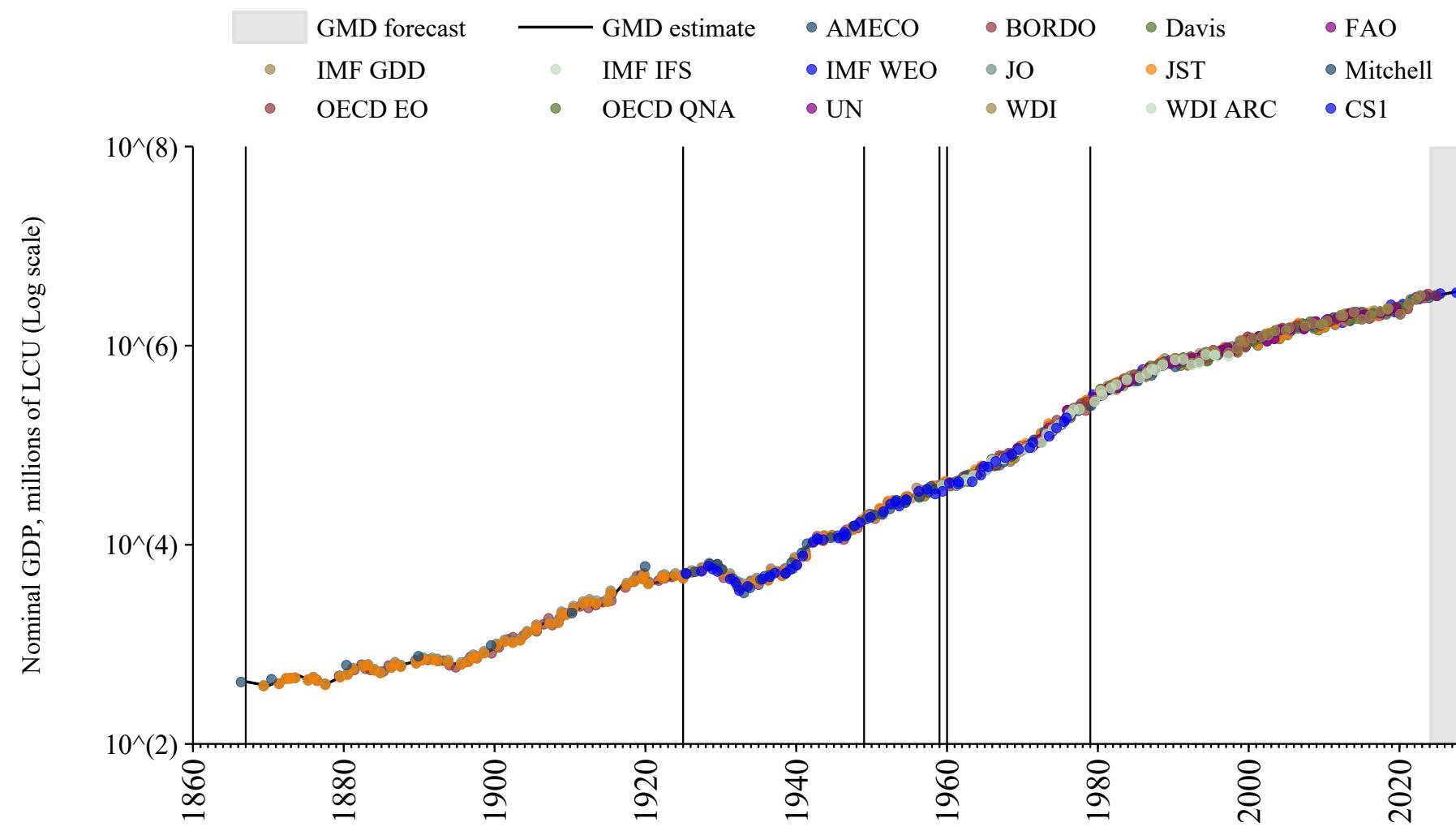
Long term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1950 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955
OECD (2024b)	1955 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



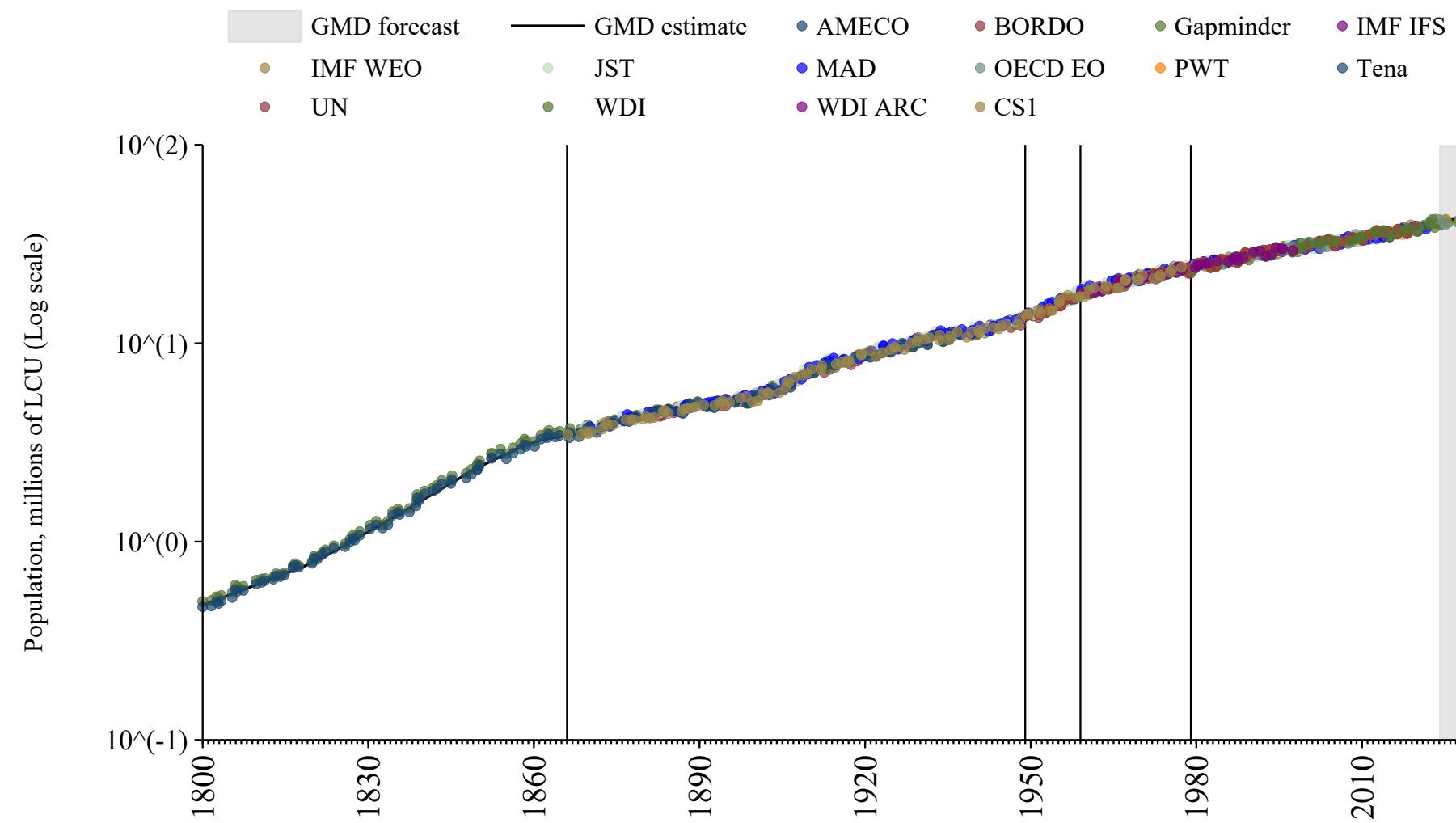
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1867 - 1867	Spliced using overlapping data in 1868: (ratio = 100.7%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1868 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 100.4%).
Statistics Canada	1926 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 104.3%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 101.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1961 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



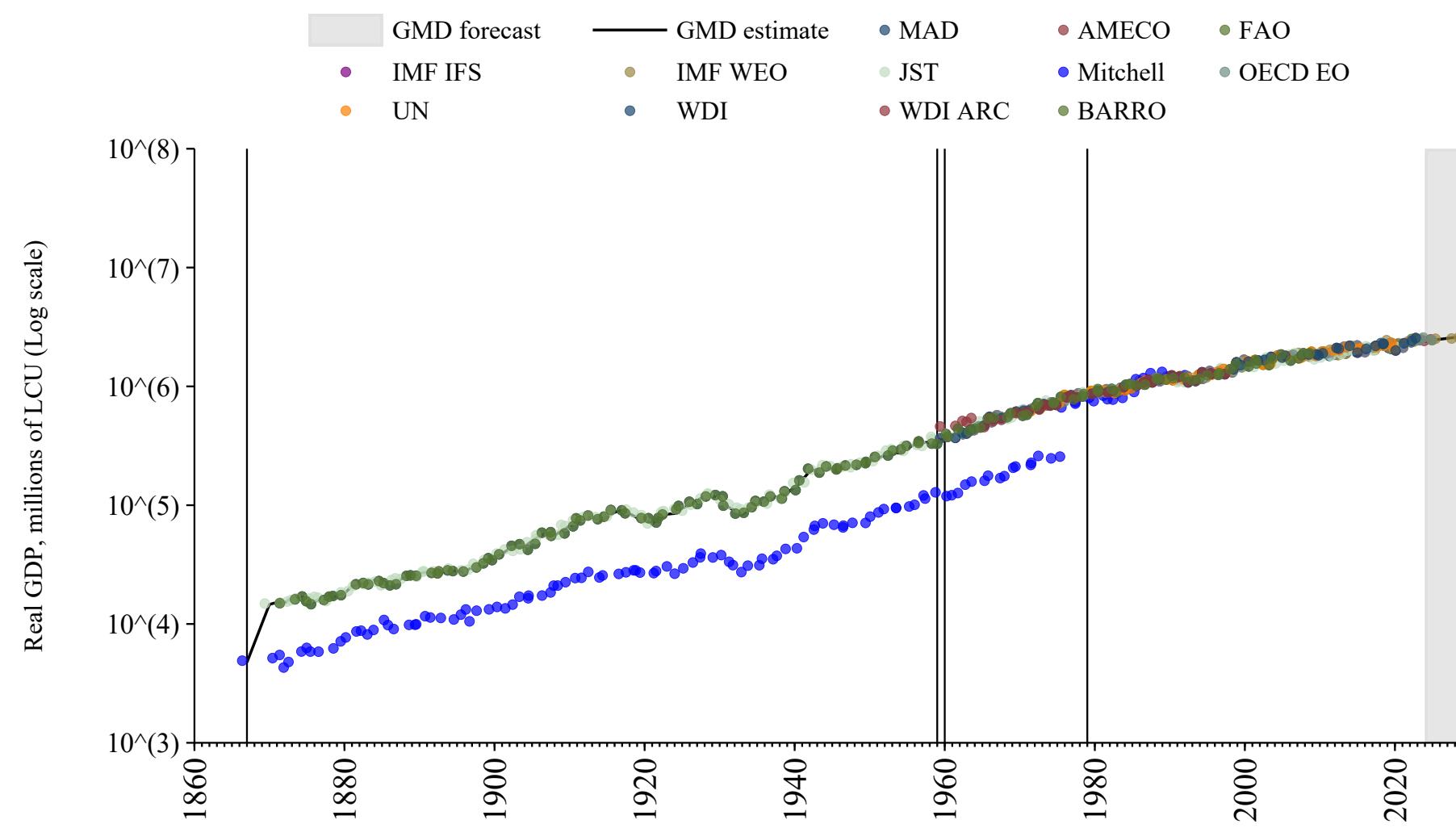
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1866	Spliced using overlapping data in 1867: (ratio = 95.7%).
Statistics Canada	1867 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 104.3%).



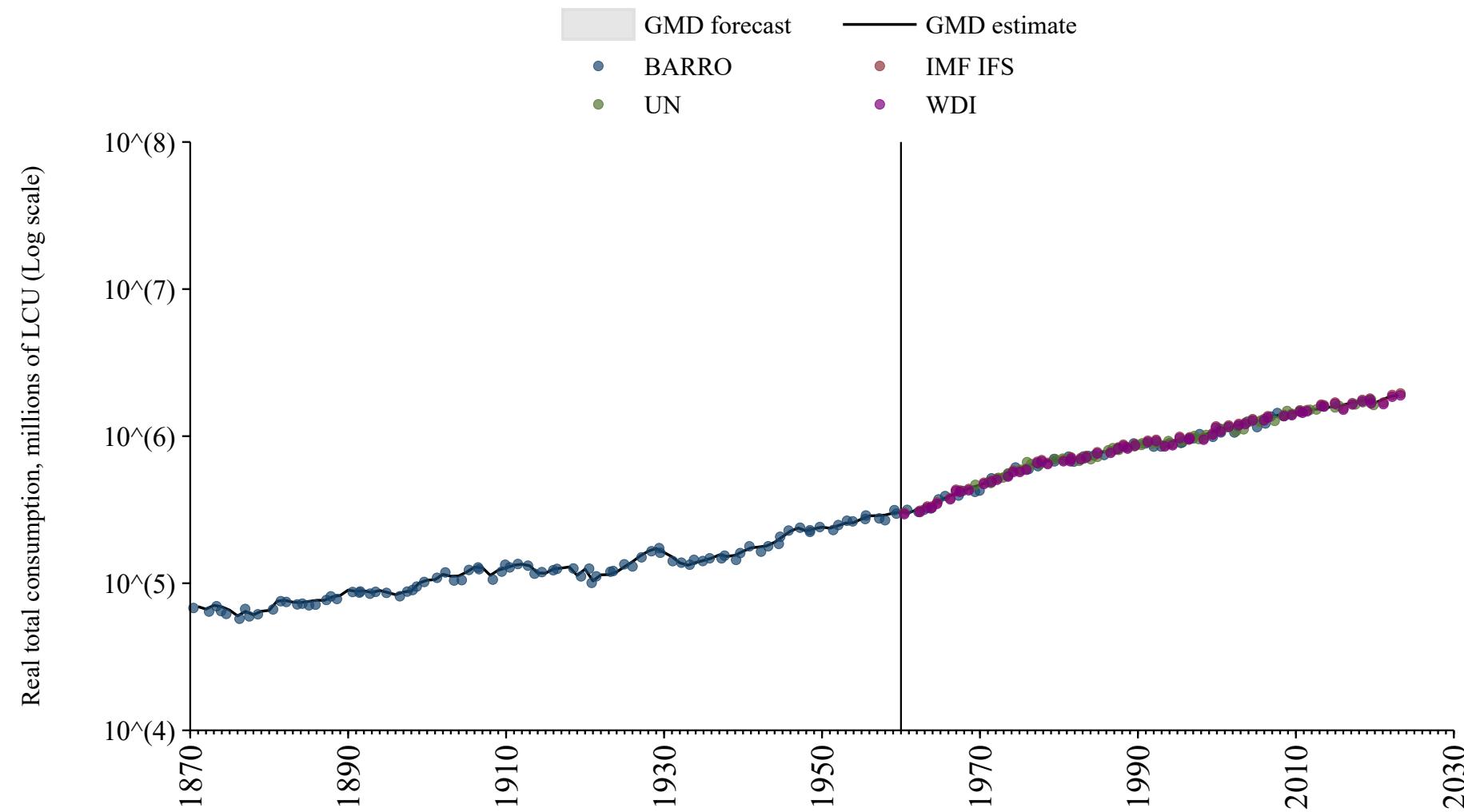
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1867 - 1867	Spliced using overlapping data in 1868: (ratio = 96.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1868 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 99.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1961 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



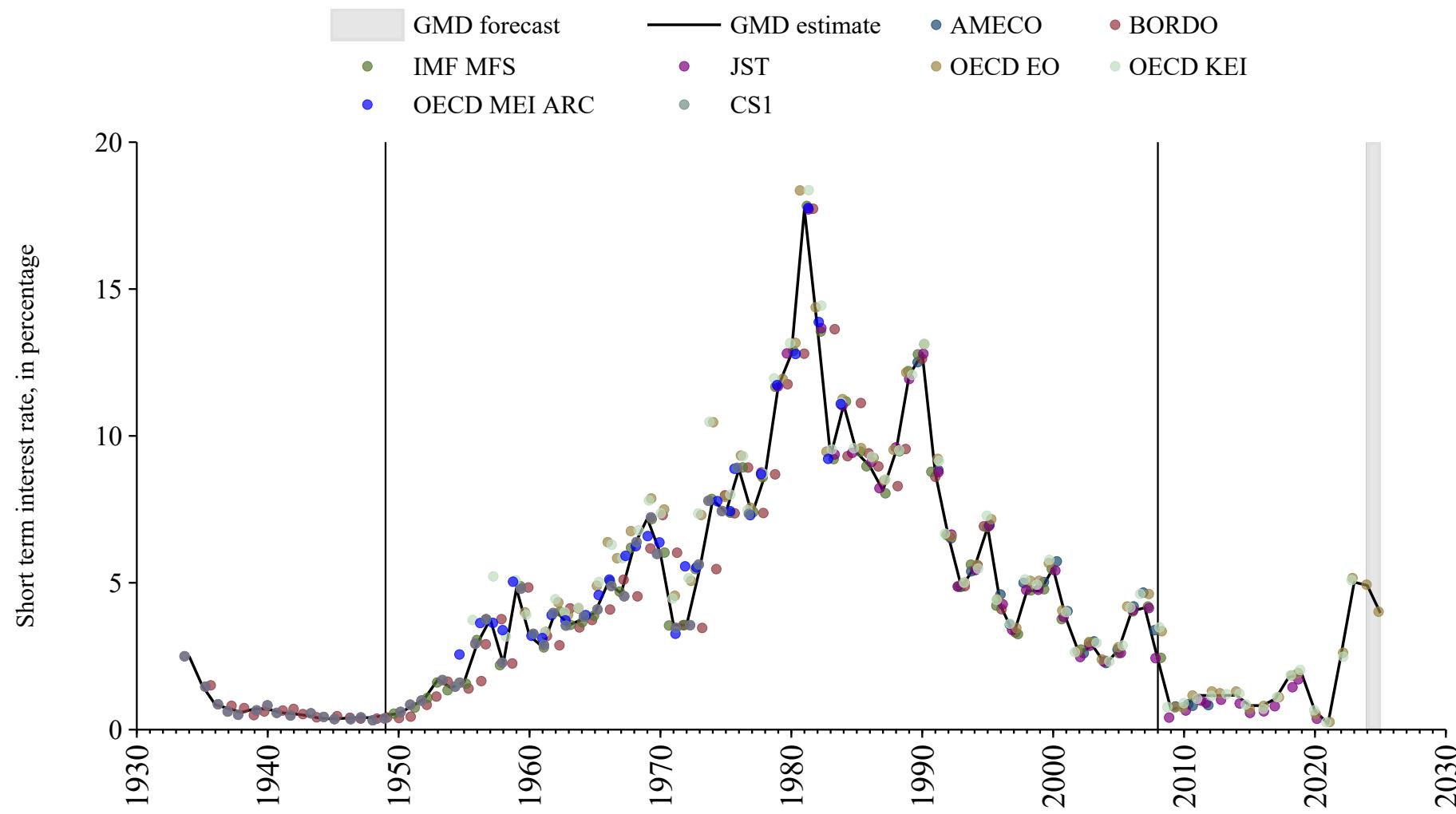
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1871 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 102.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



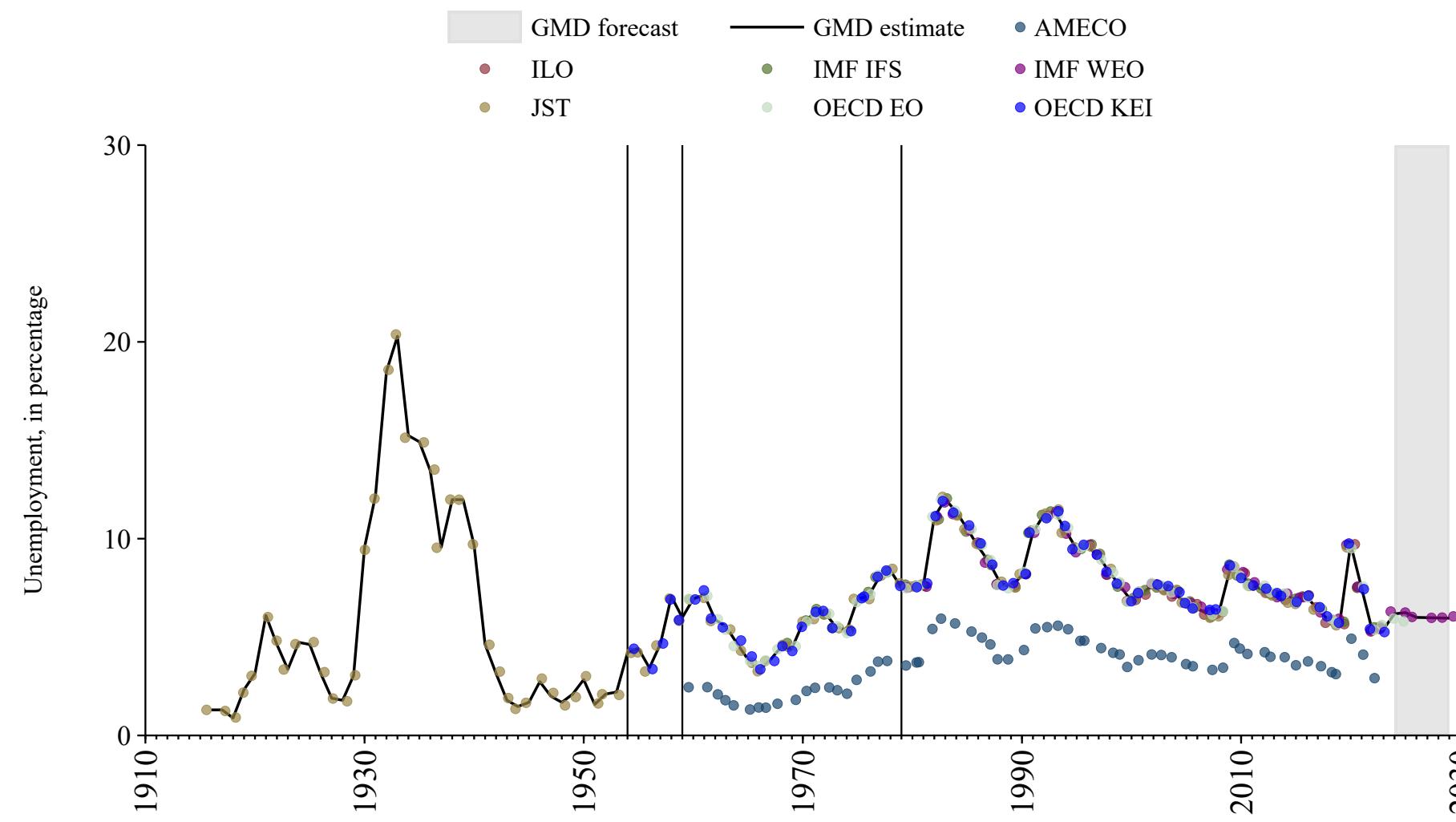
Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Statistics Canada	1934 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
OECD (2024a)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1916 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955
OECD (2024a)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



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