

Imports to GDP

July 01, 2025

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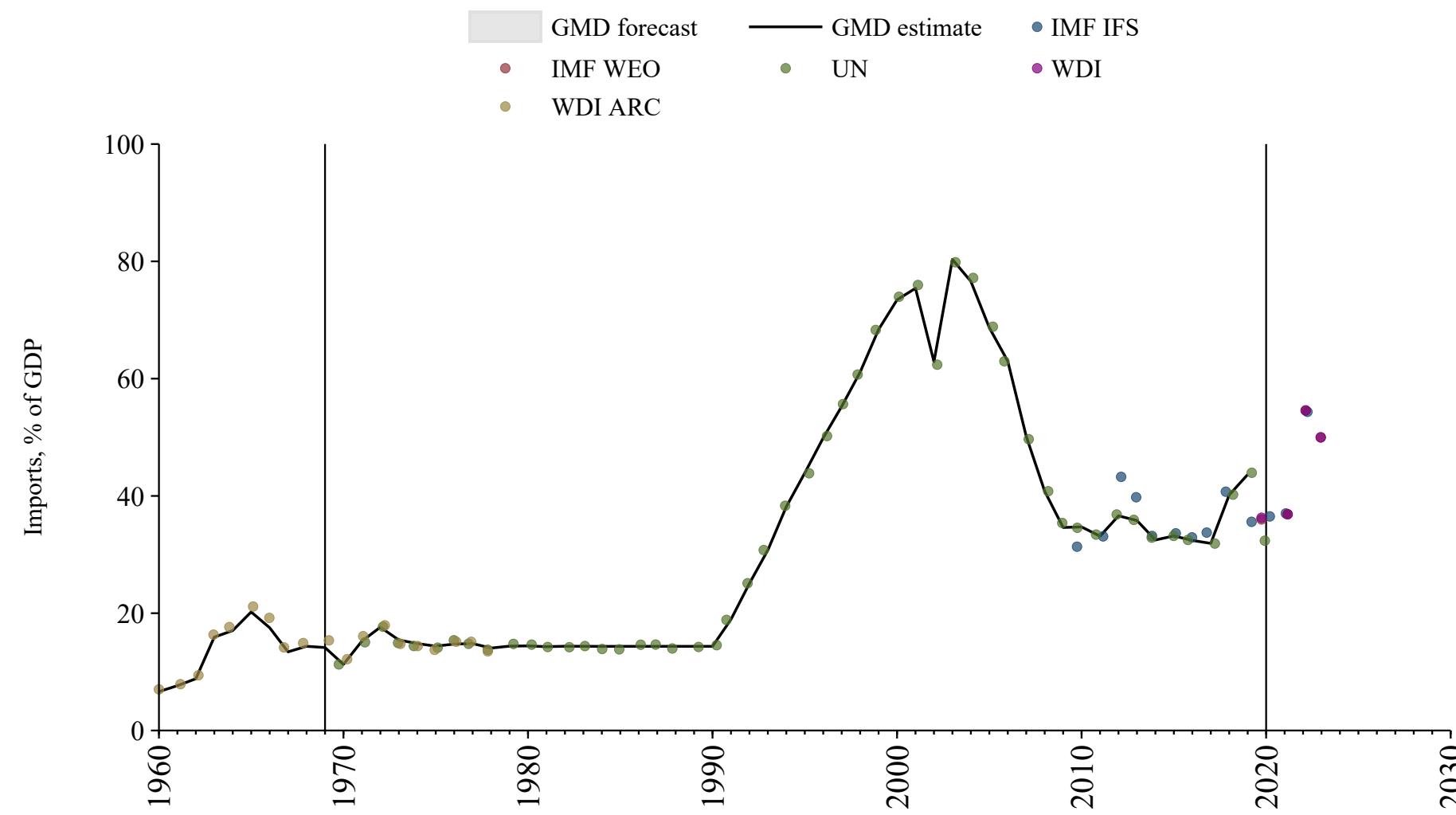
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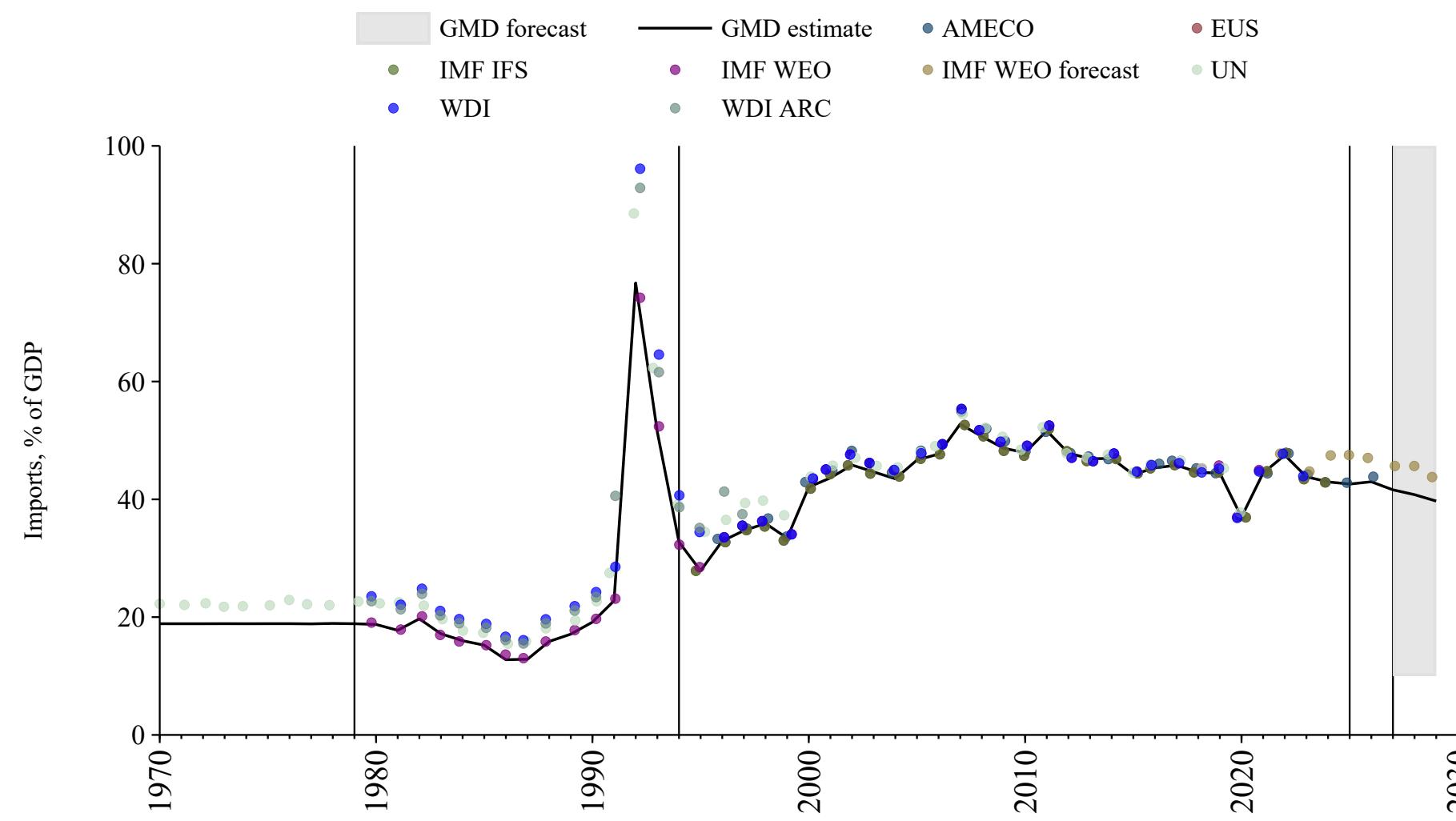
Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 94.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2020 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = .%).



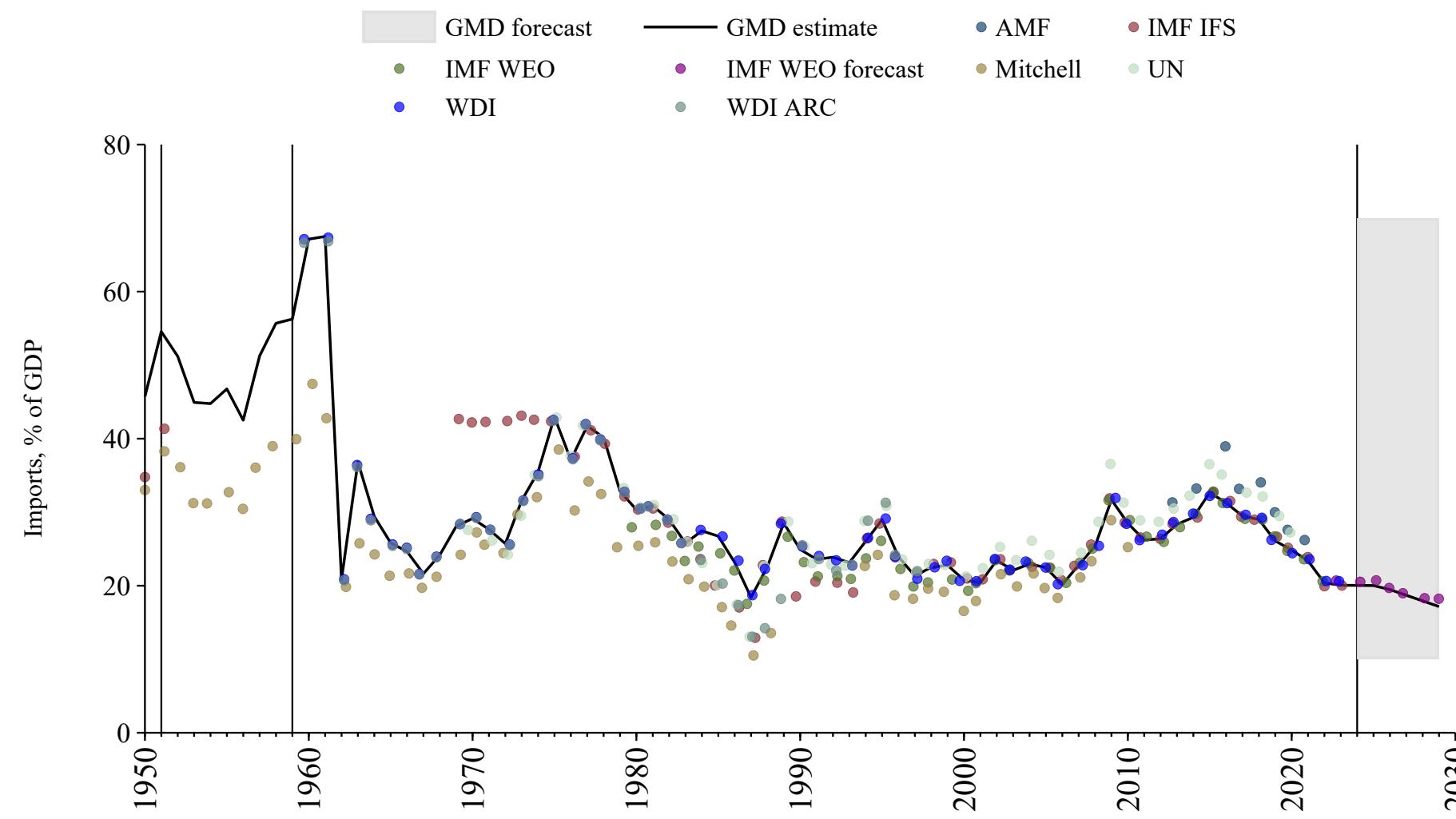
Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 84.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 79.7%).
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.3%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 90.6%).



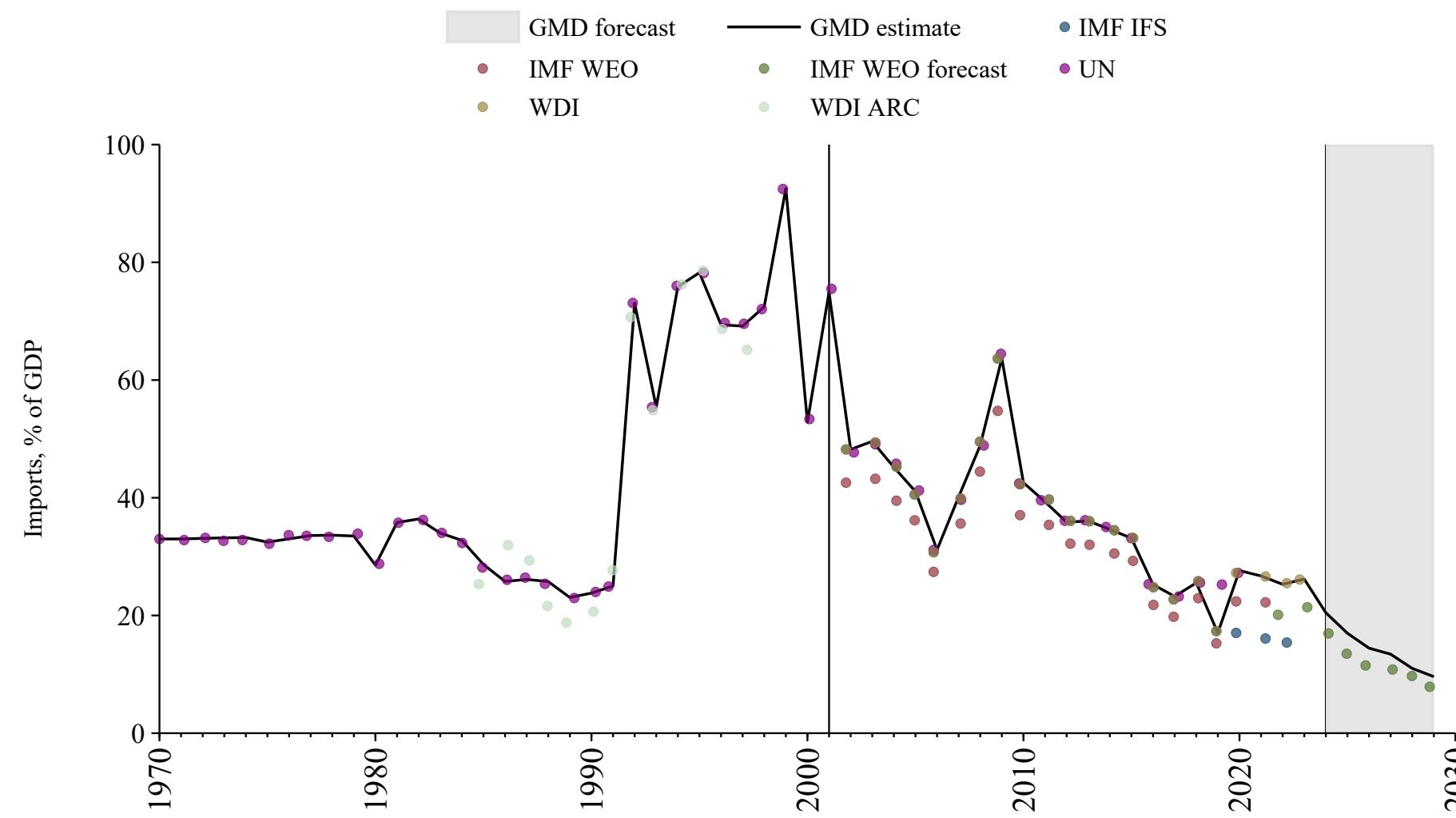
Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 131.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 142%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 96.9%).



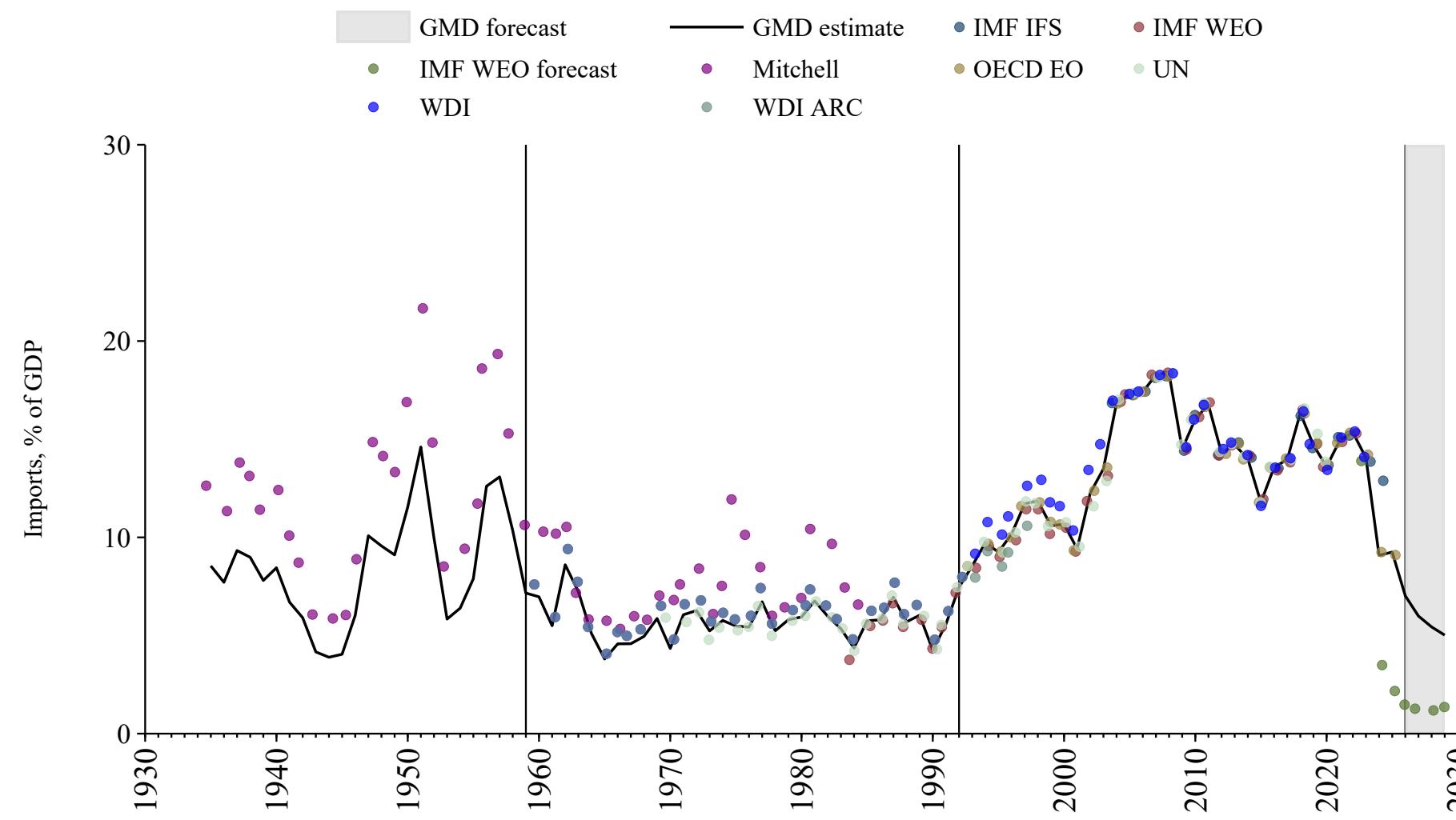
Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 121.2%).



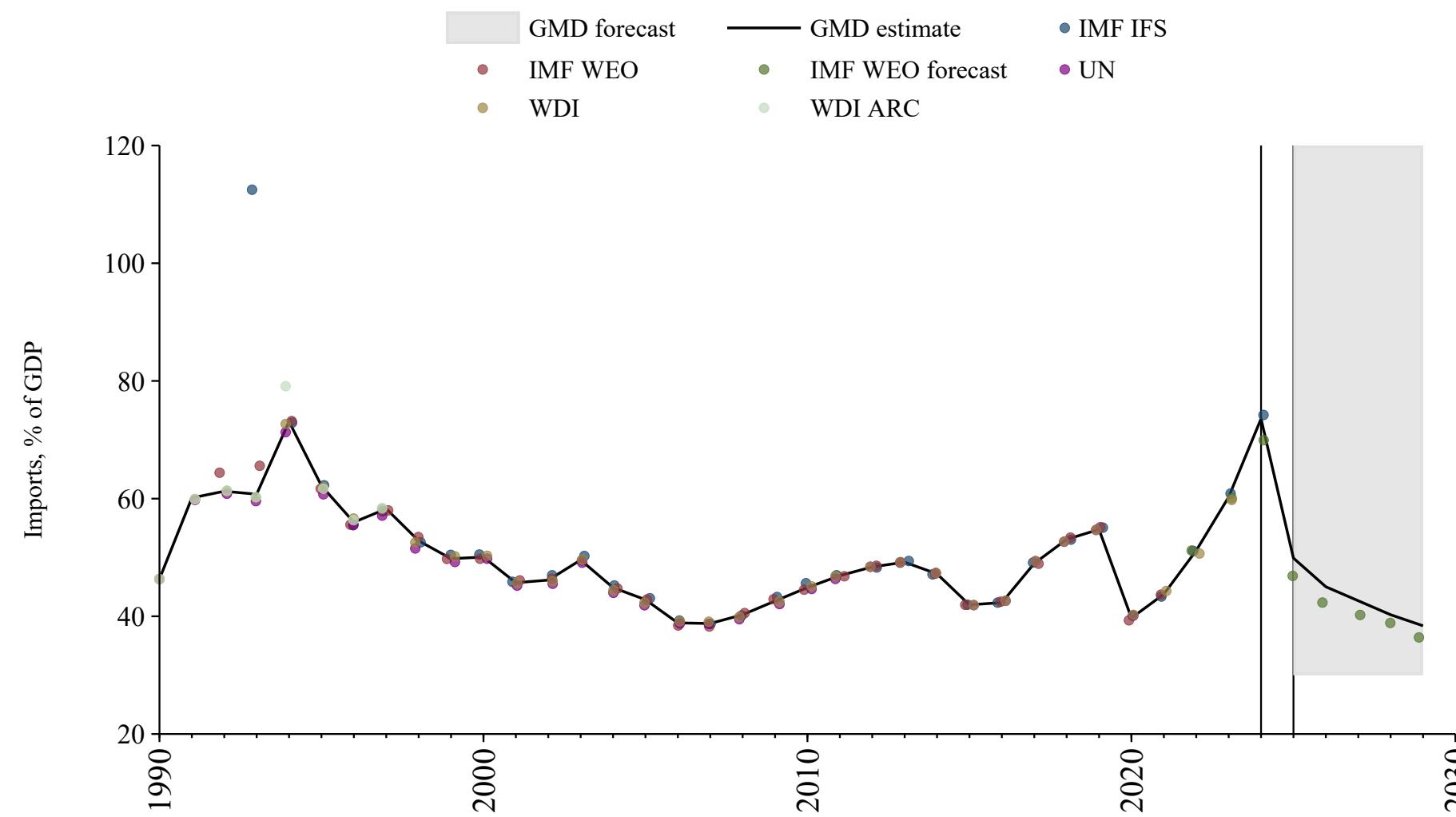
Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1935 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 67.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 91.7%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1993 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 430.1%).



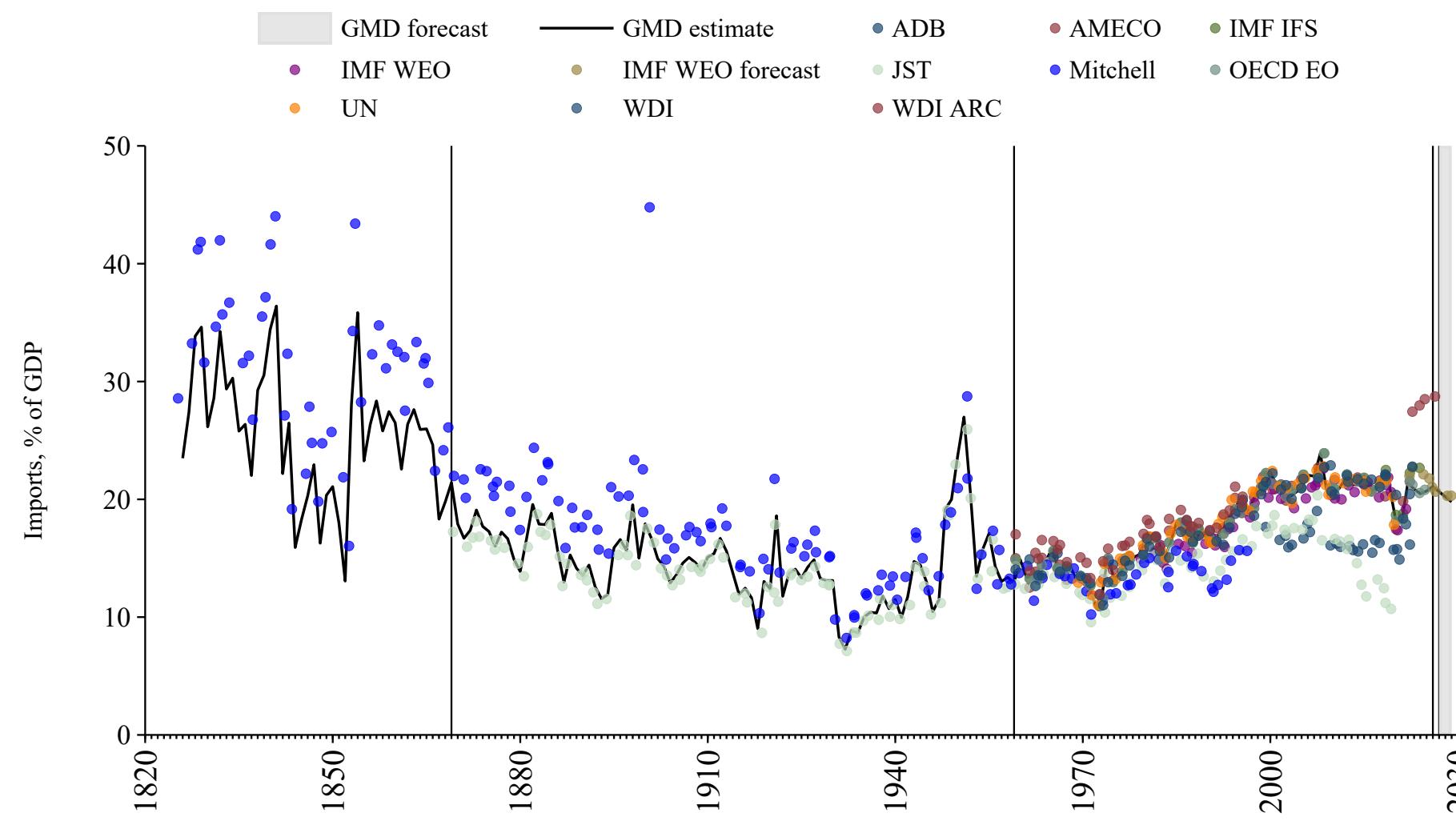
Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 105.3%).



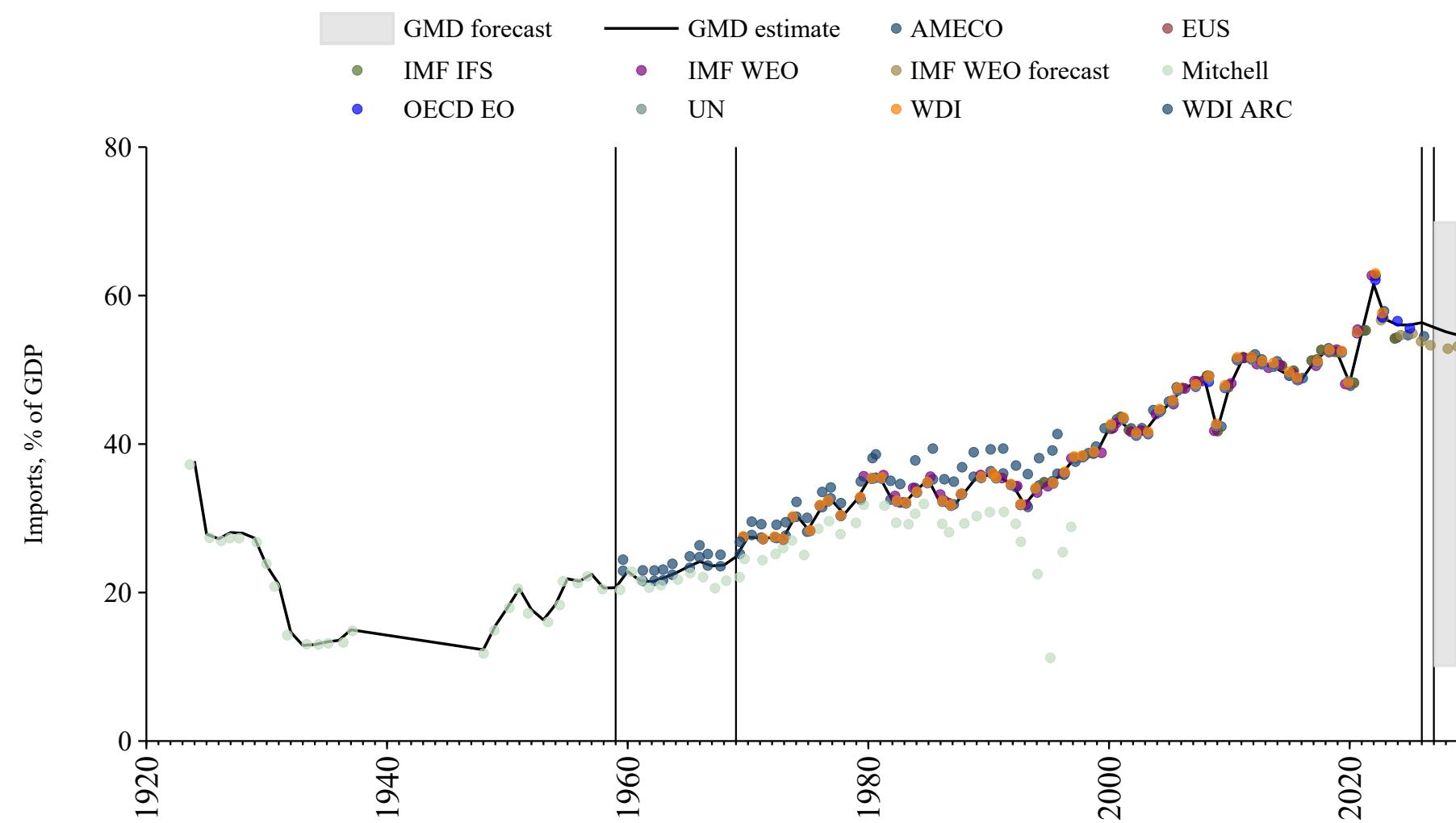
Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1826 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 82.2%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 72.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99%).



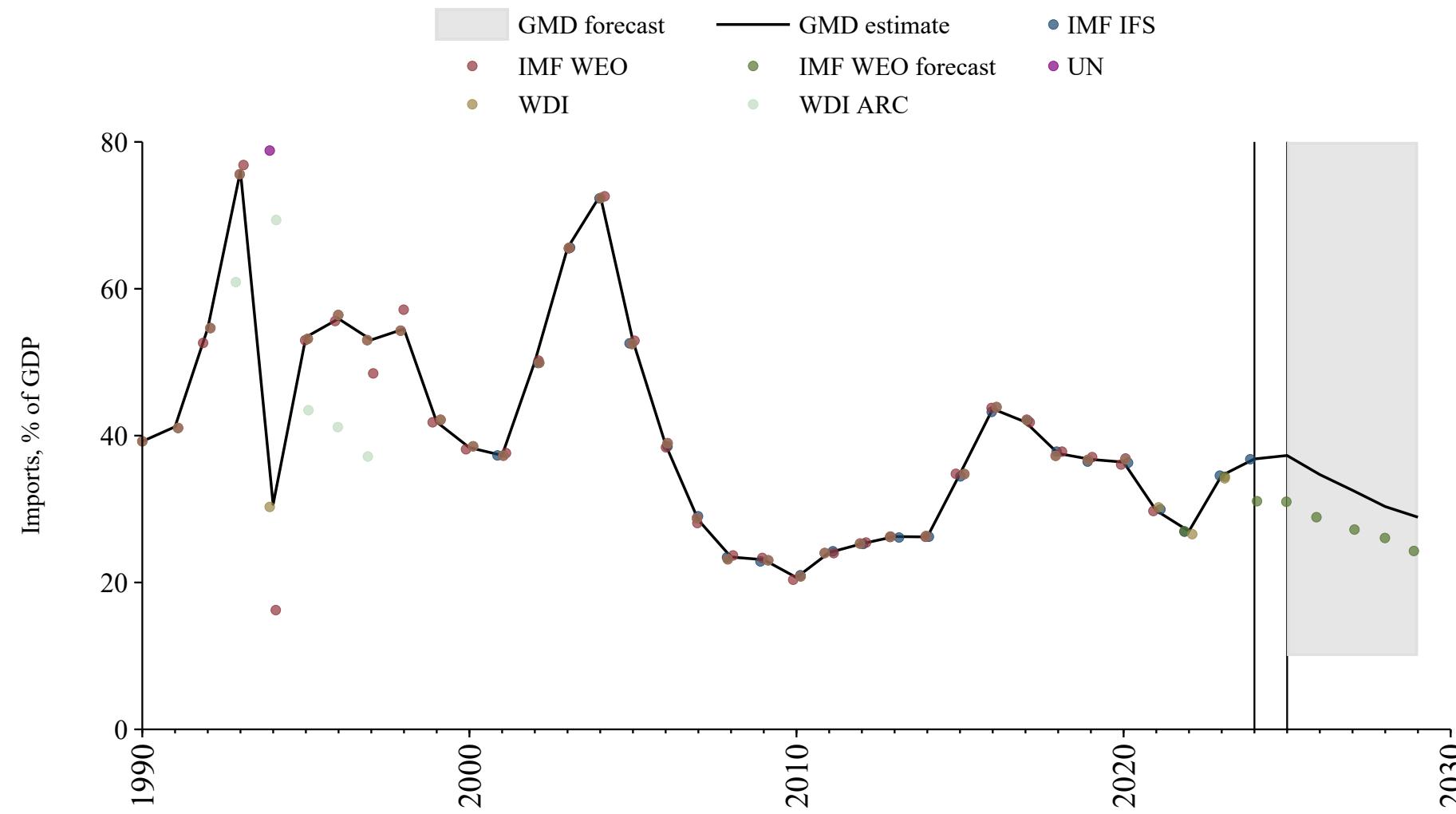
Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1924 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.2%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 93.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 102.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103.9%).



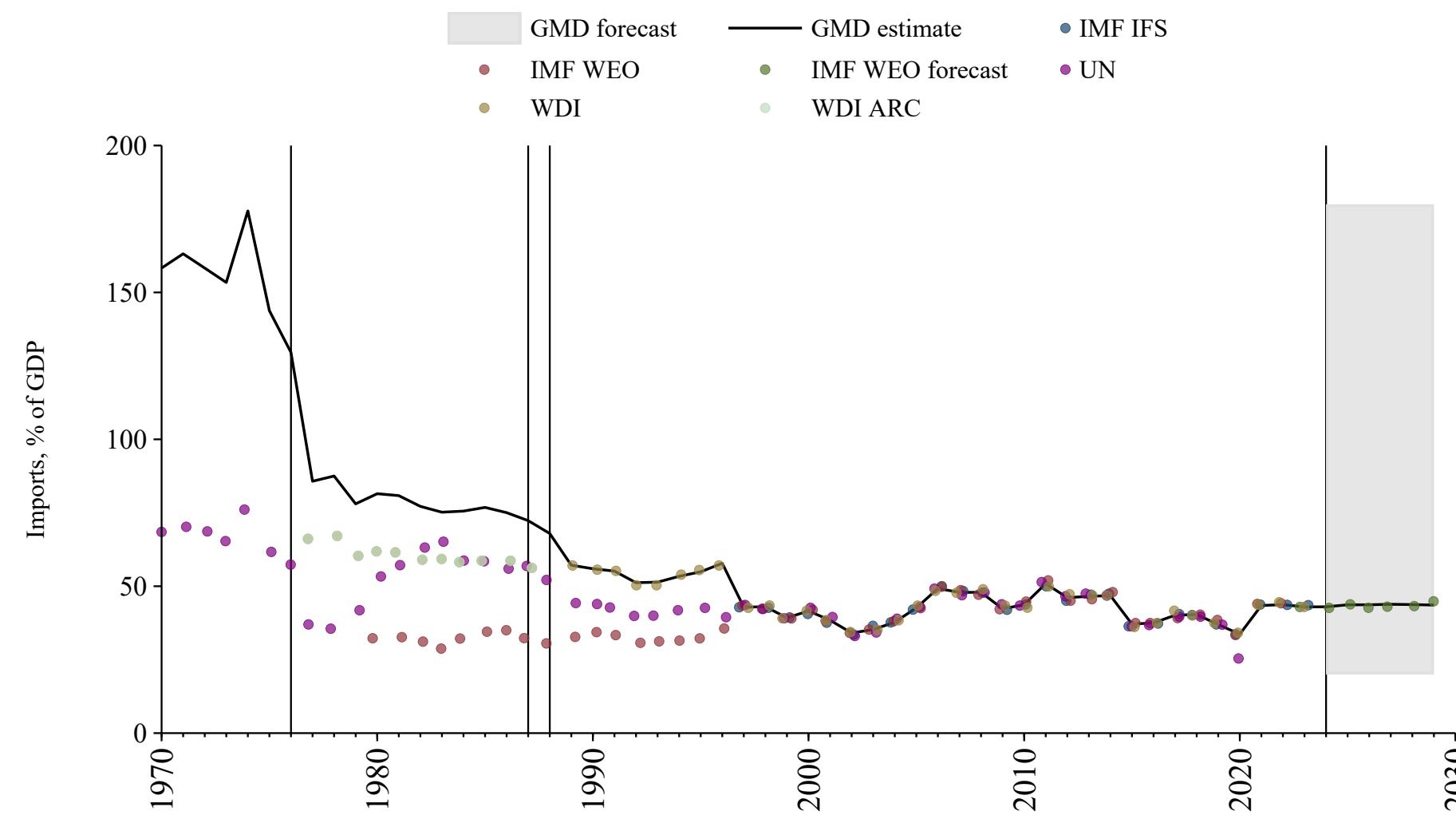
Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 118.7%).



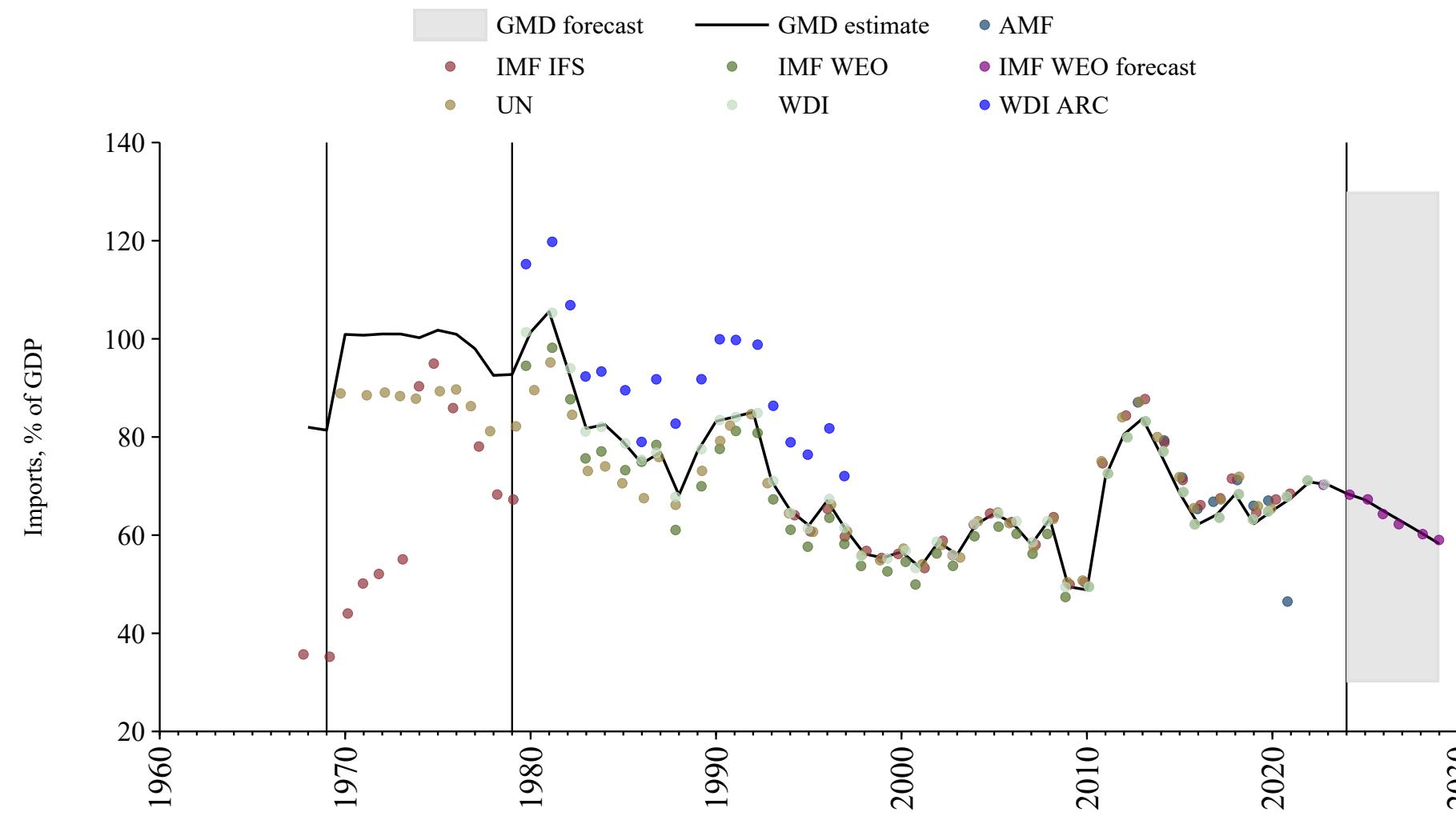
Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 231.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1977 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 129.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1988 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 128.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



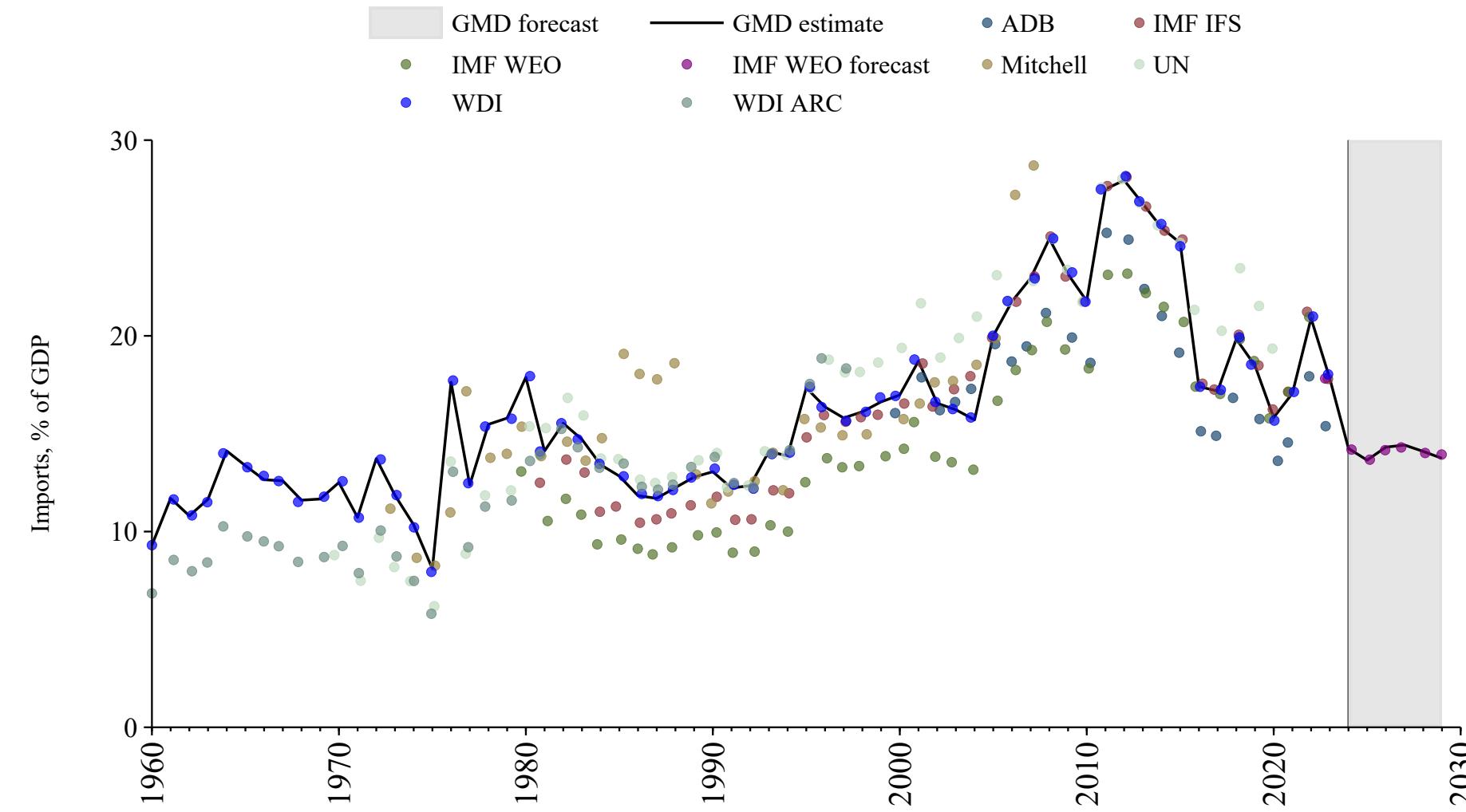
Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1968 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 229.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 113.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



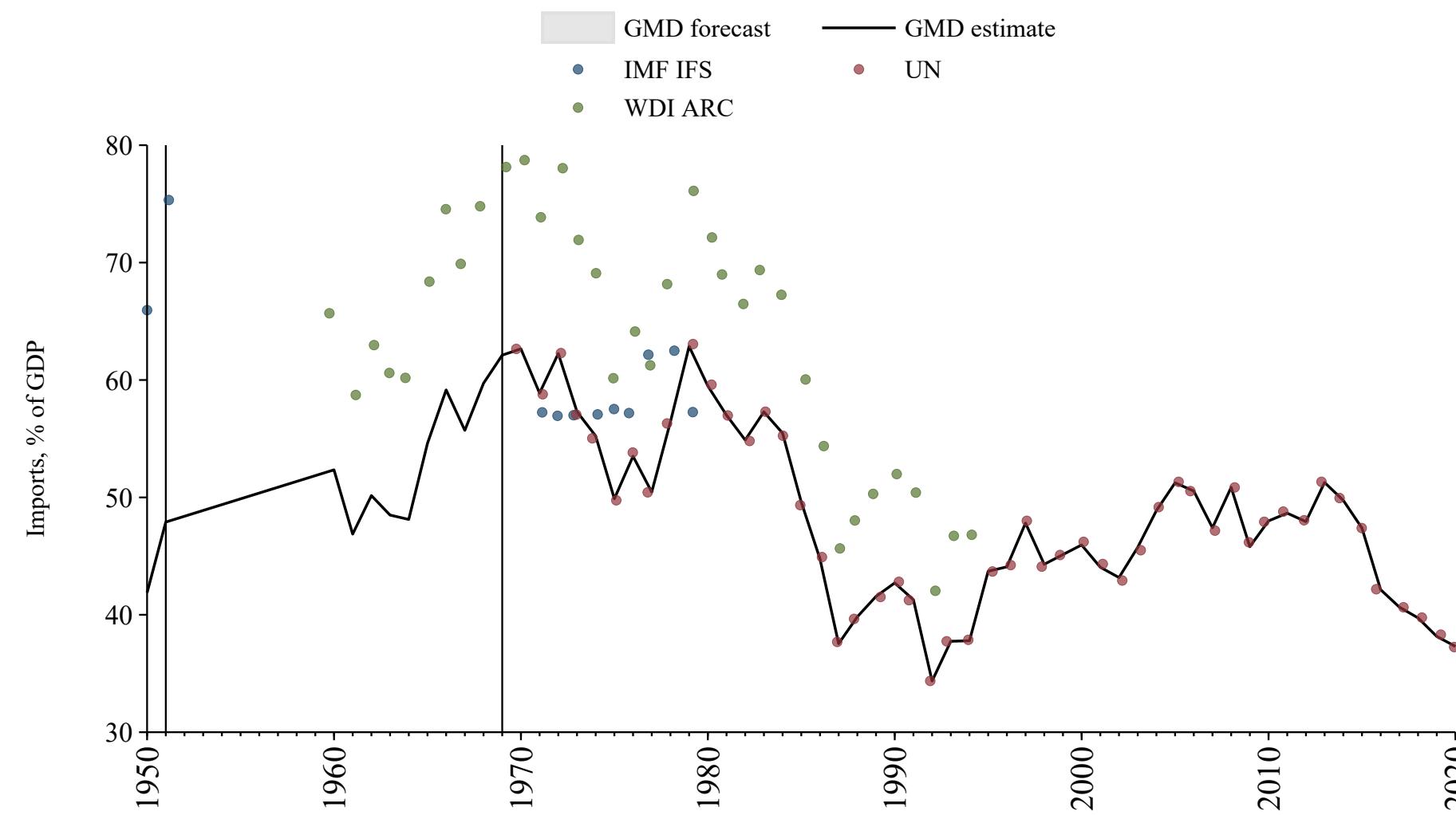
Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



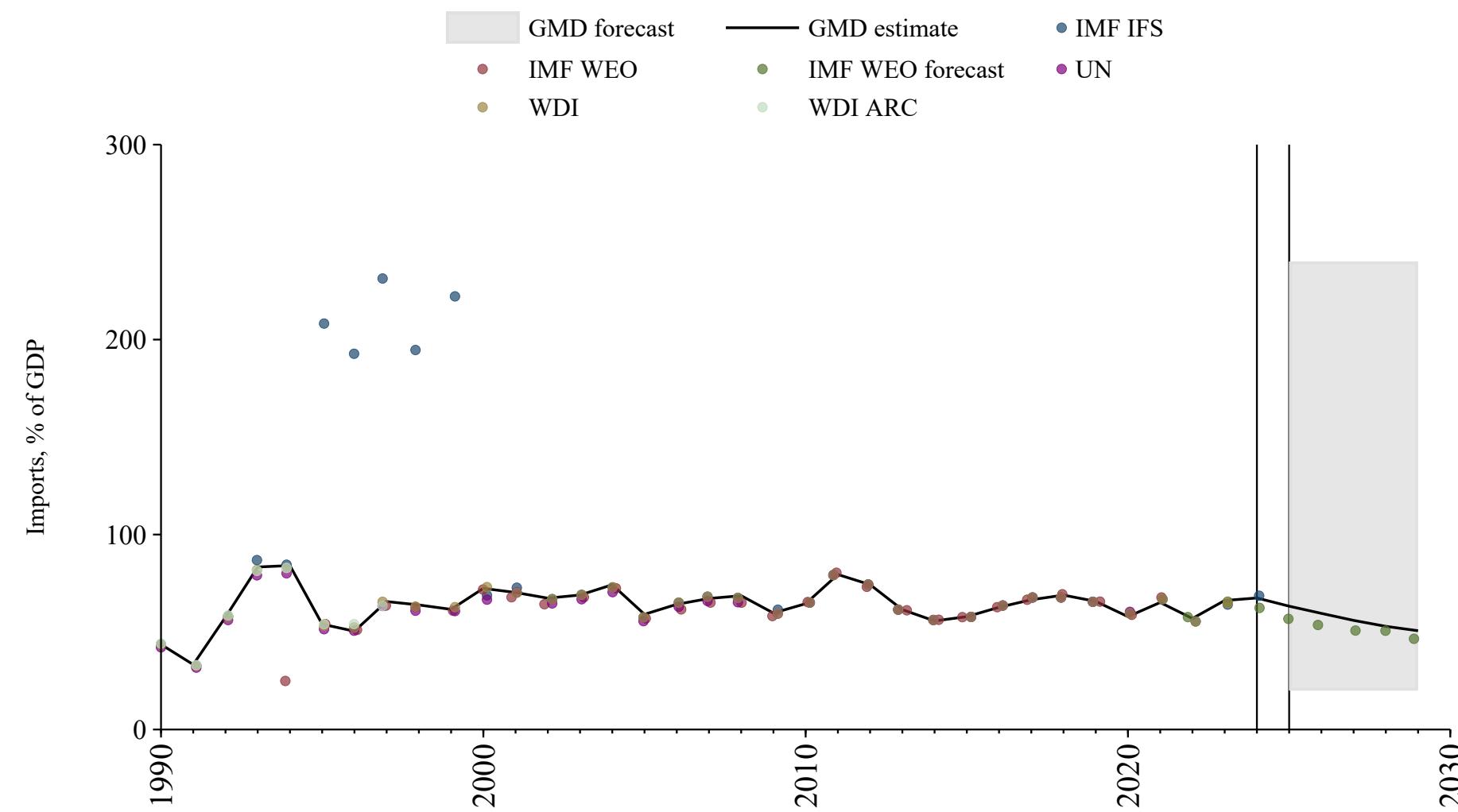
Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 63.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 79.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



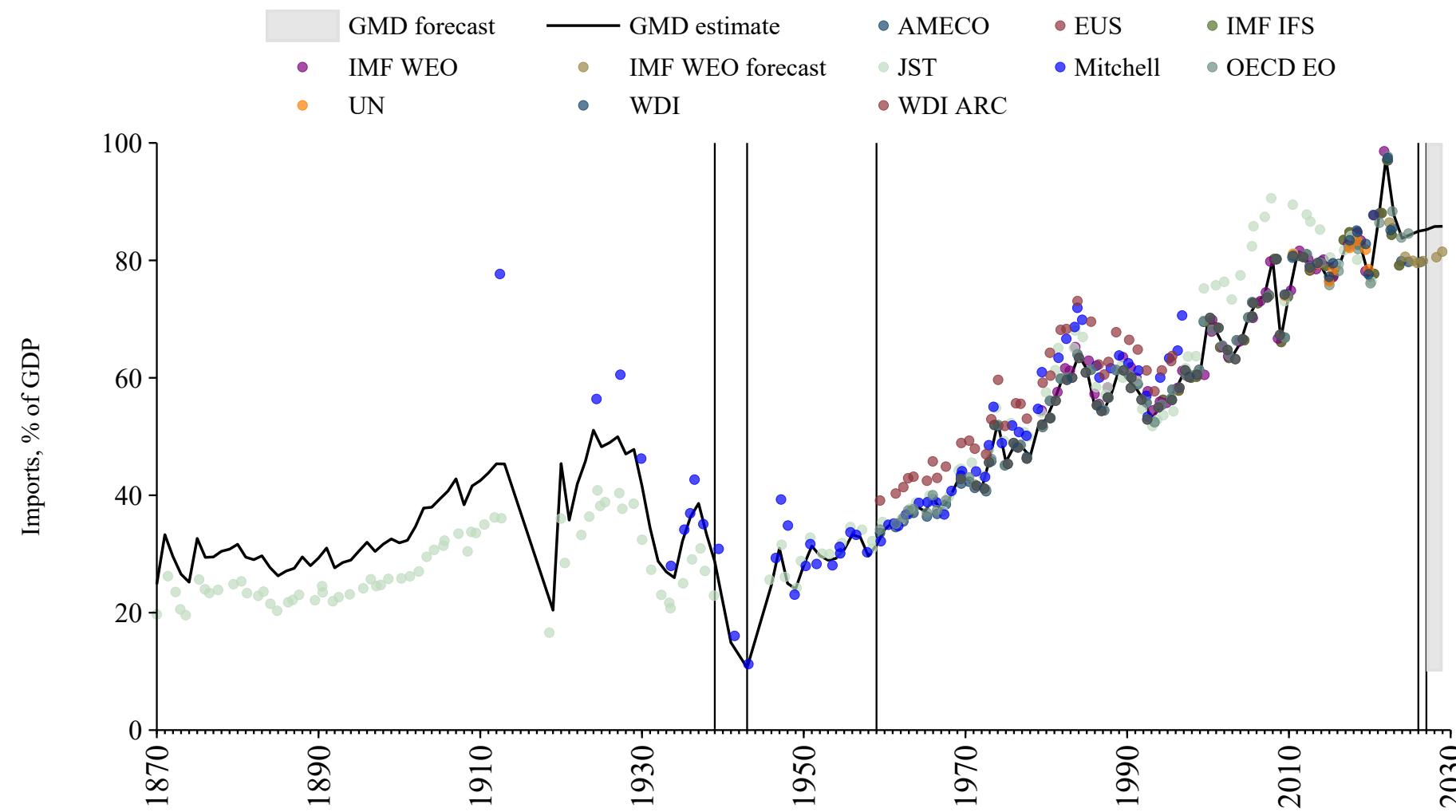
Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 108.6%).



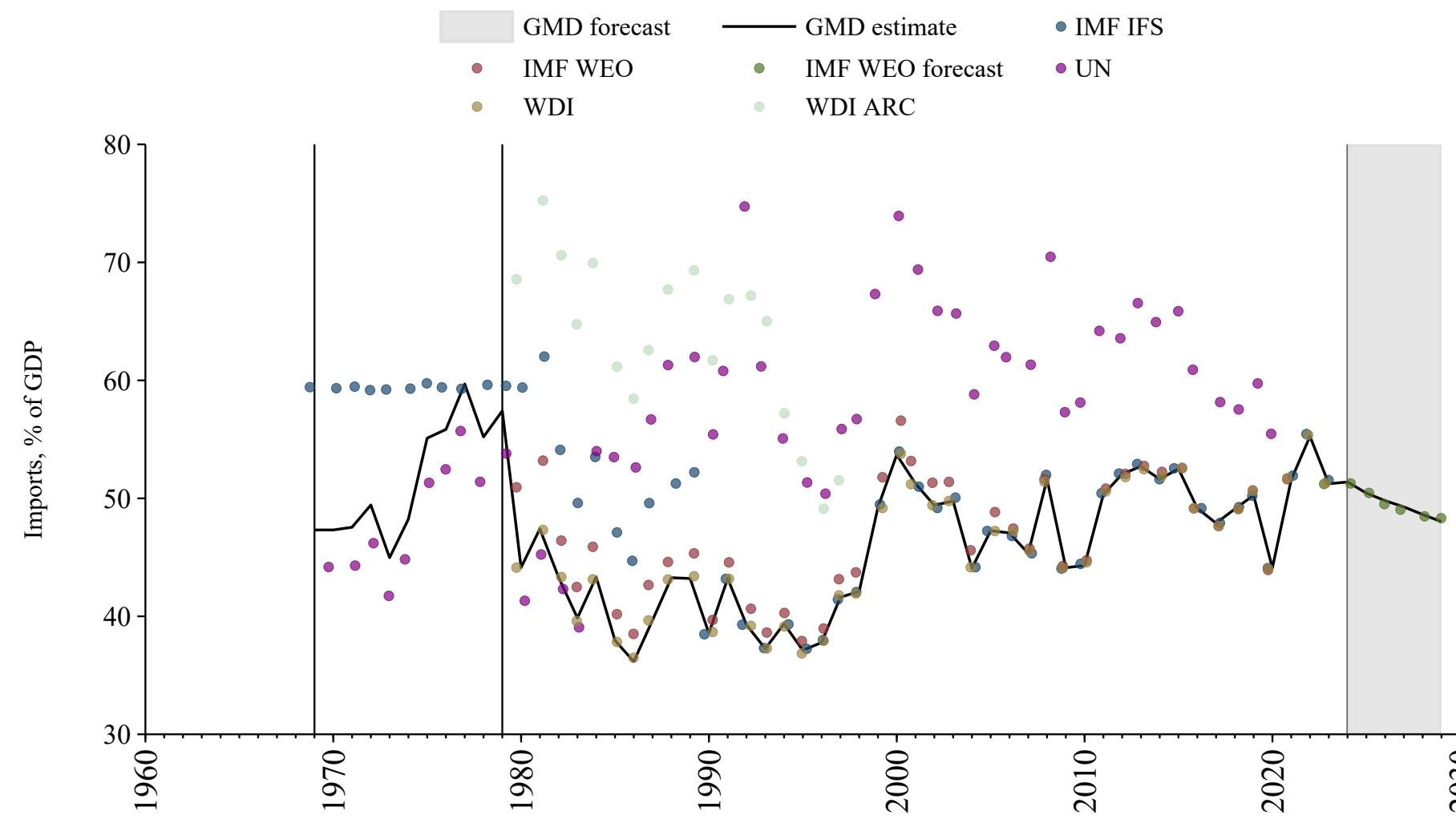
Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 126%).
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 94.2%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1944 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 106.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 106.1%).



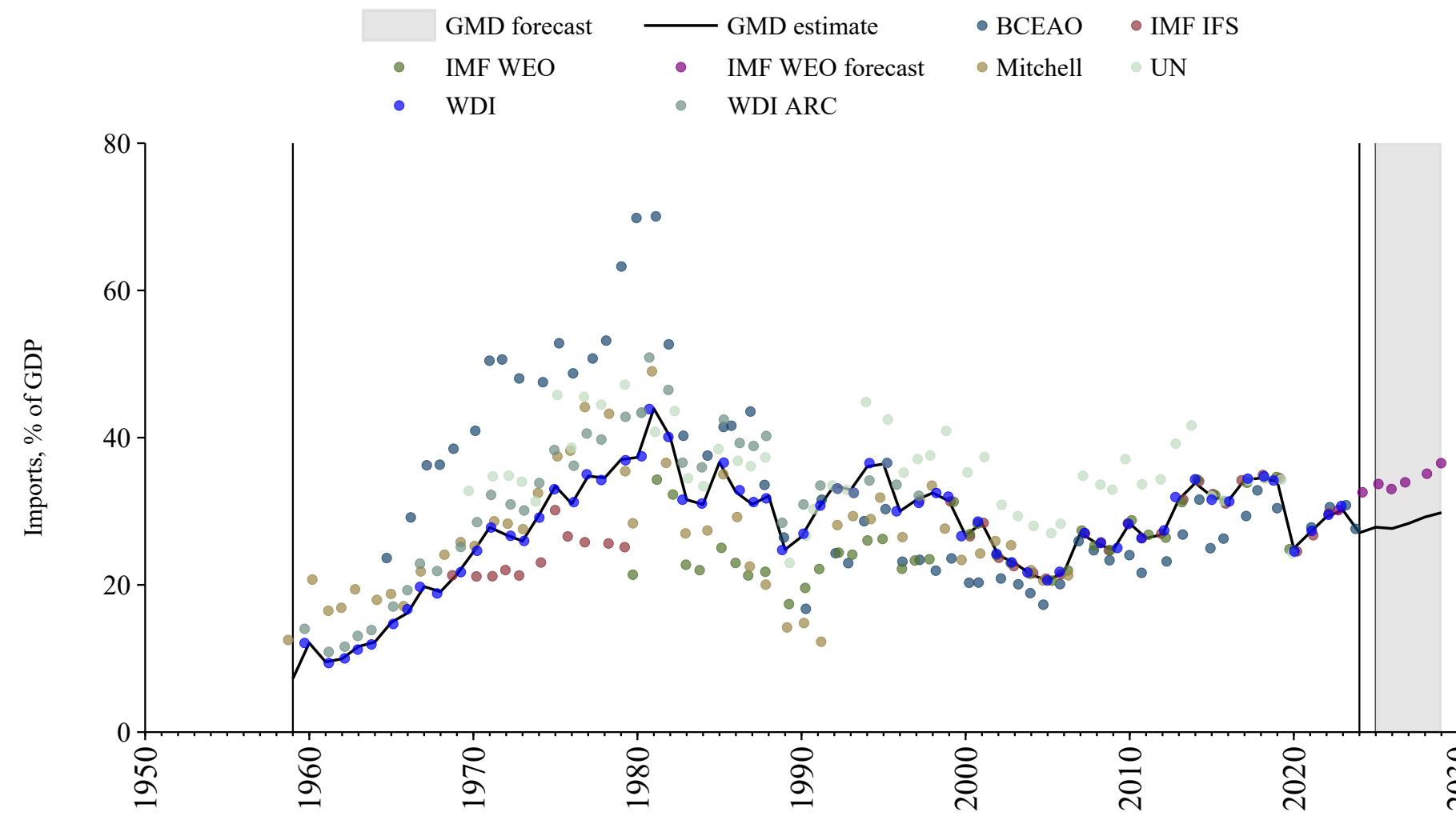
Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 79.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 107.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.1%).



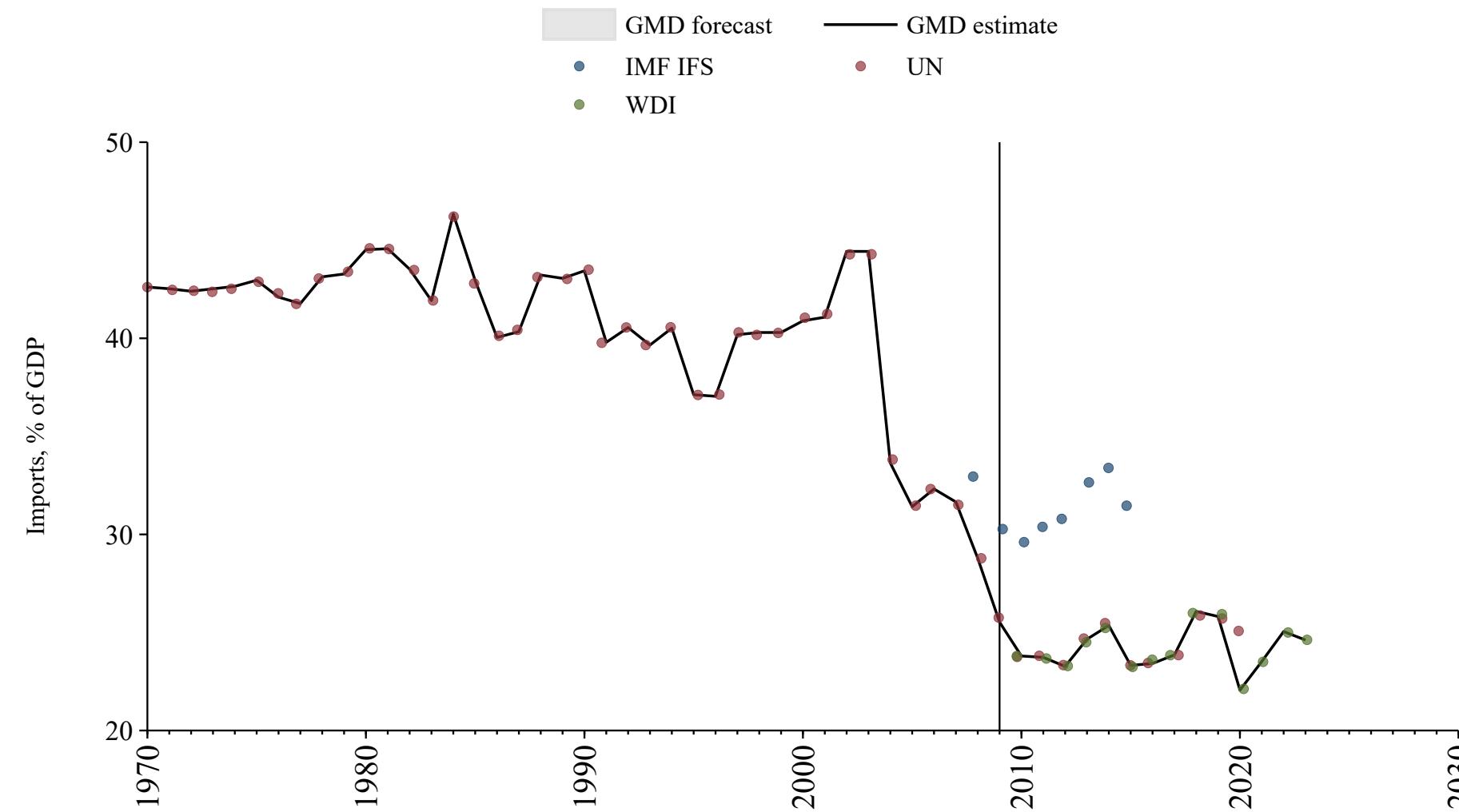
Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 58%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 98.5%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 82.7%).



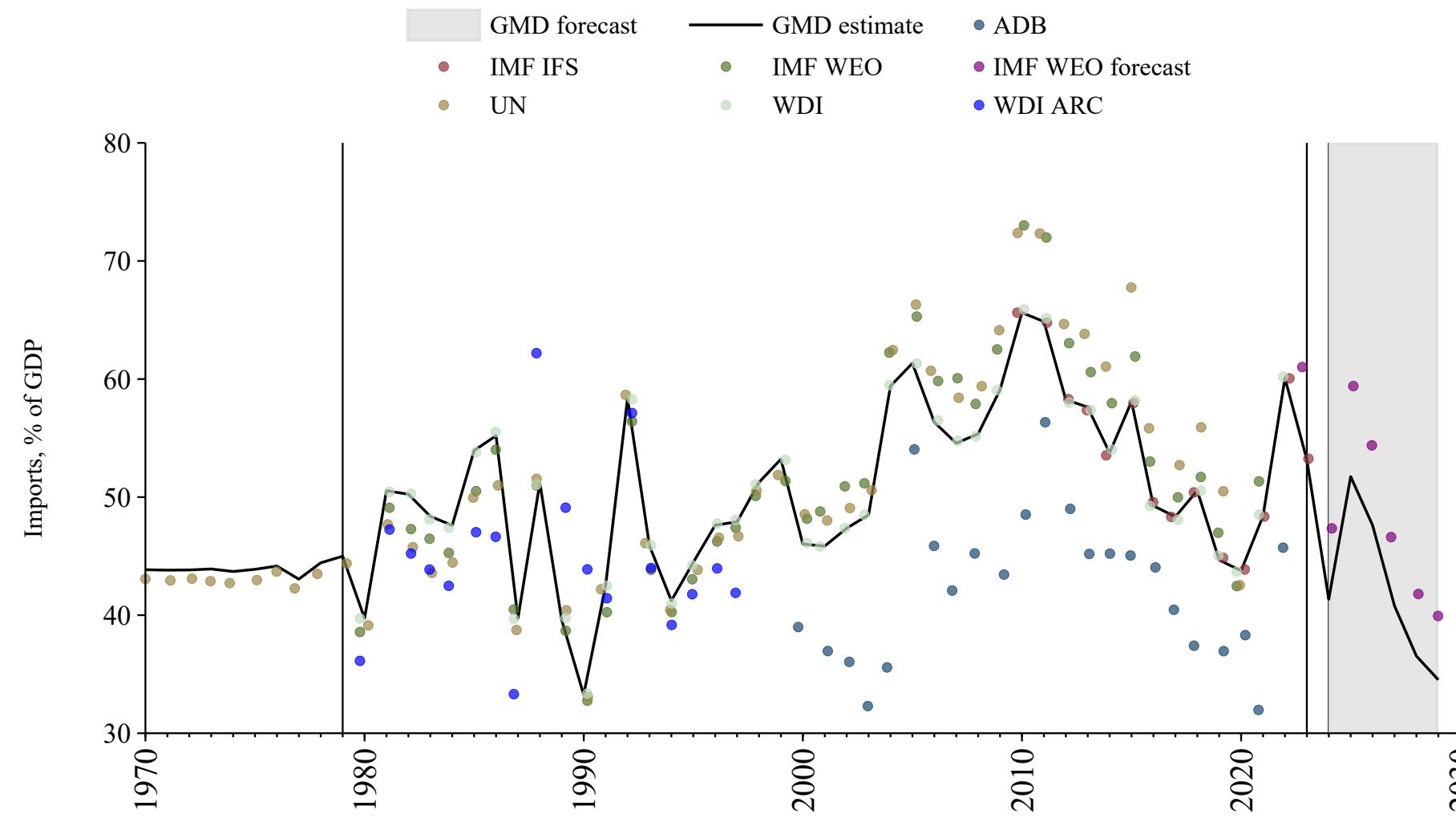
Bermuda

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



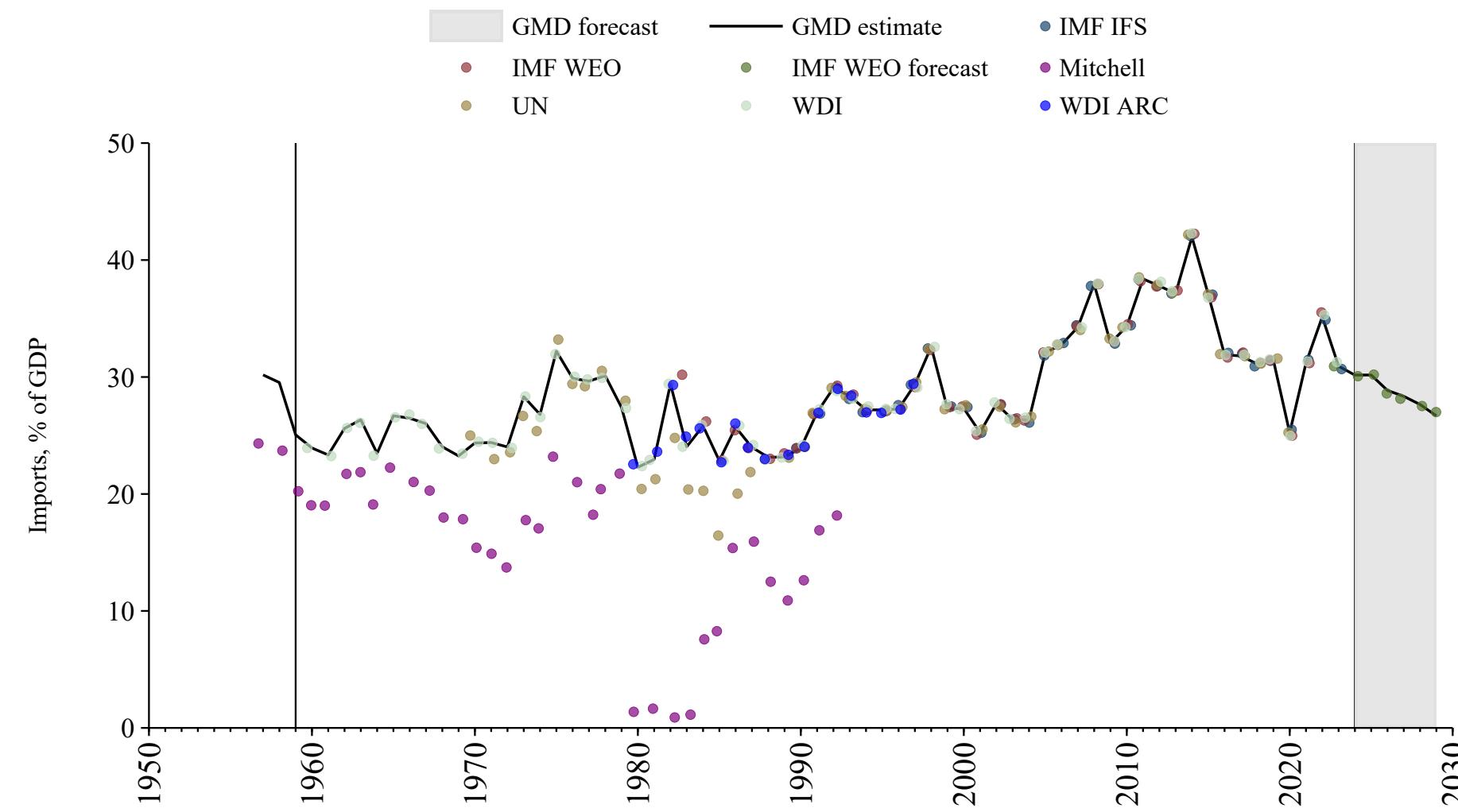
Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 87.1%).



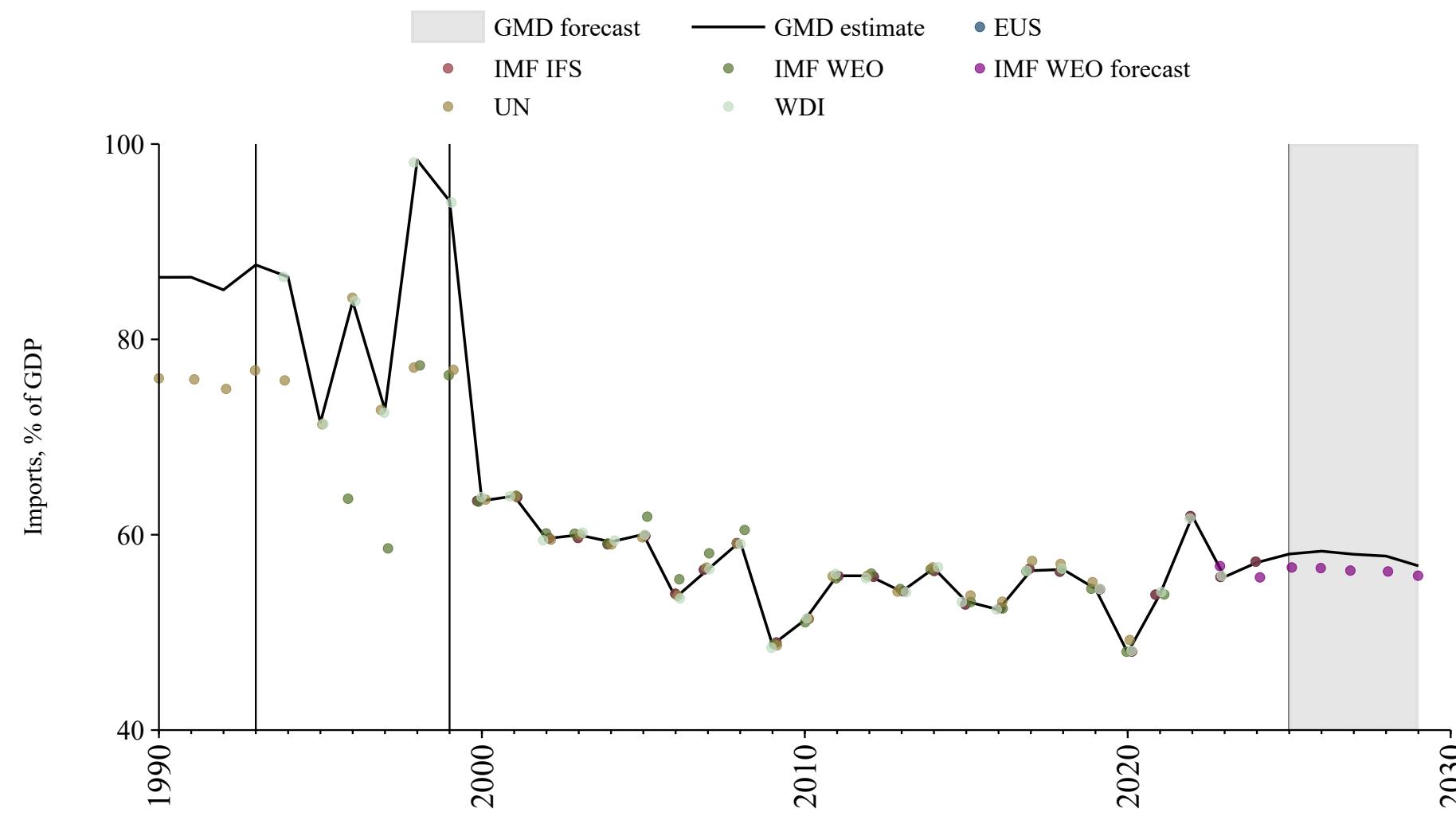
Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1957 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 124.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



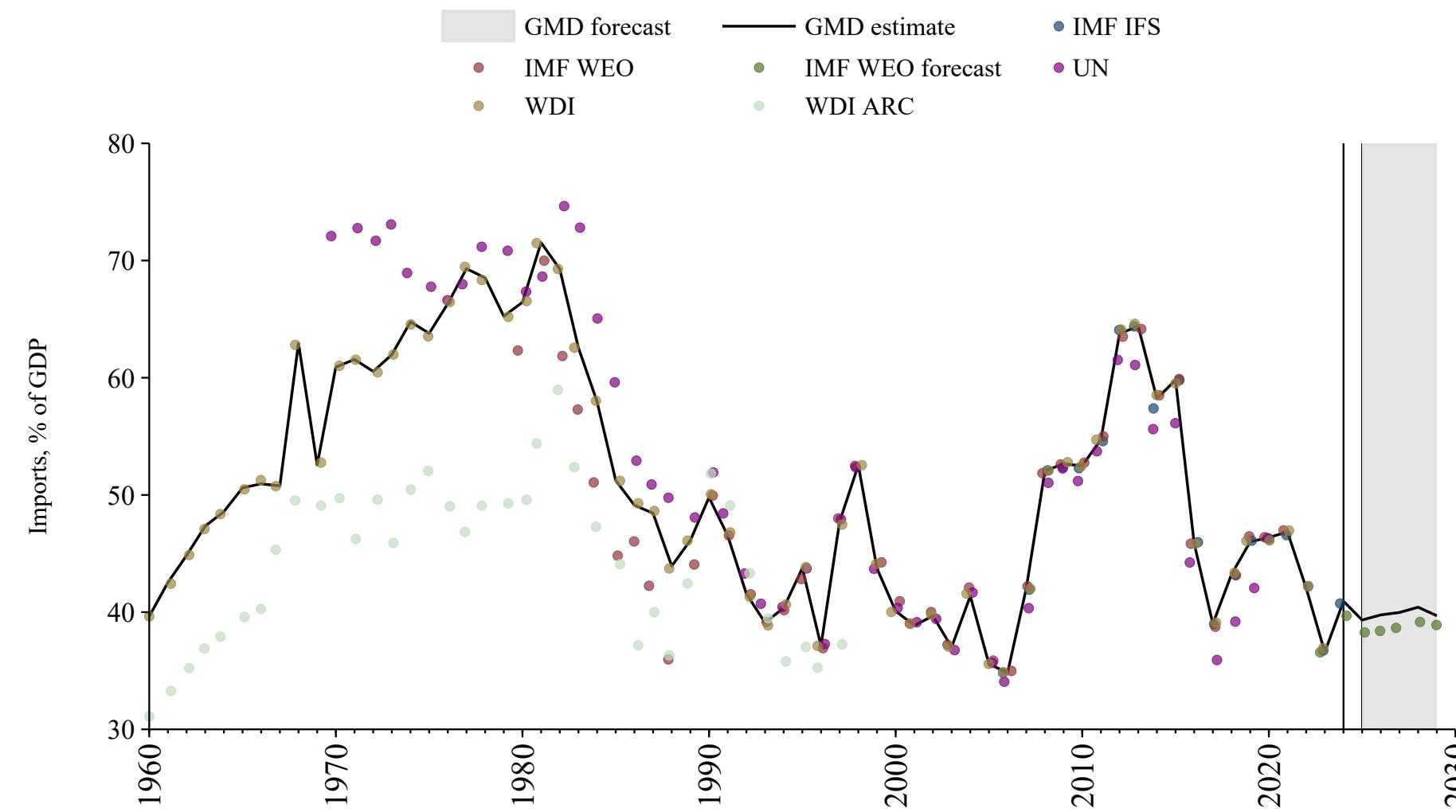
Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 113.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Commission (2024)	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.5%).



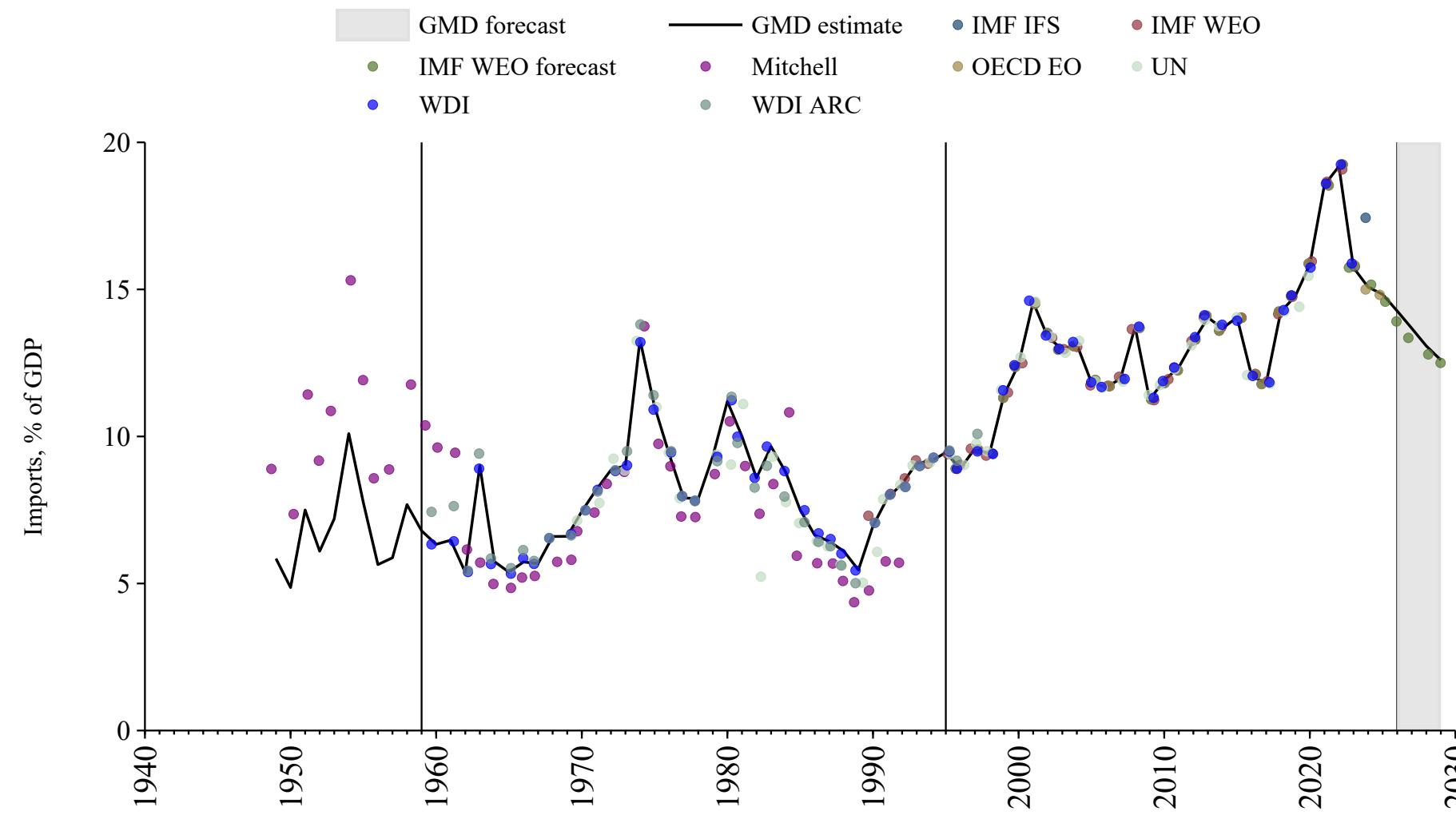
Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.9%).



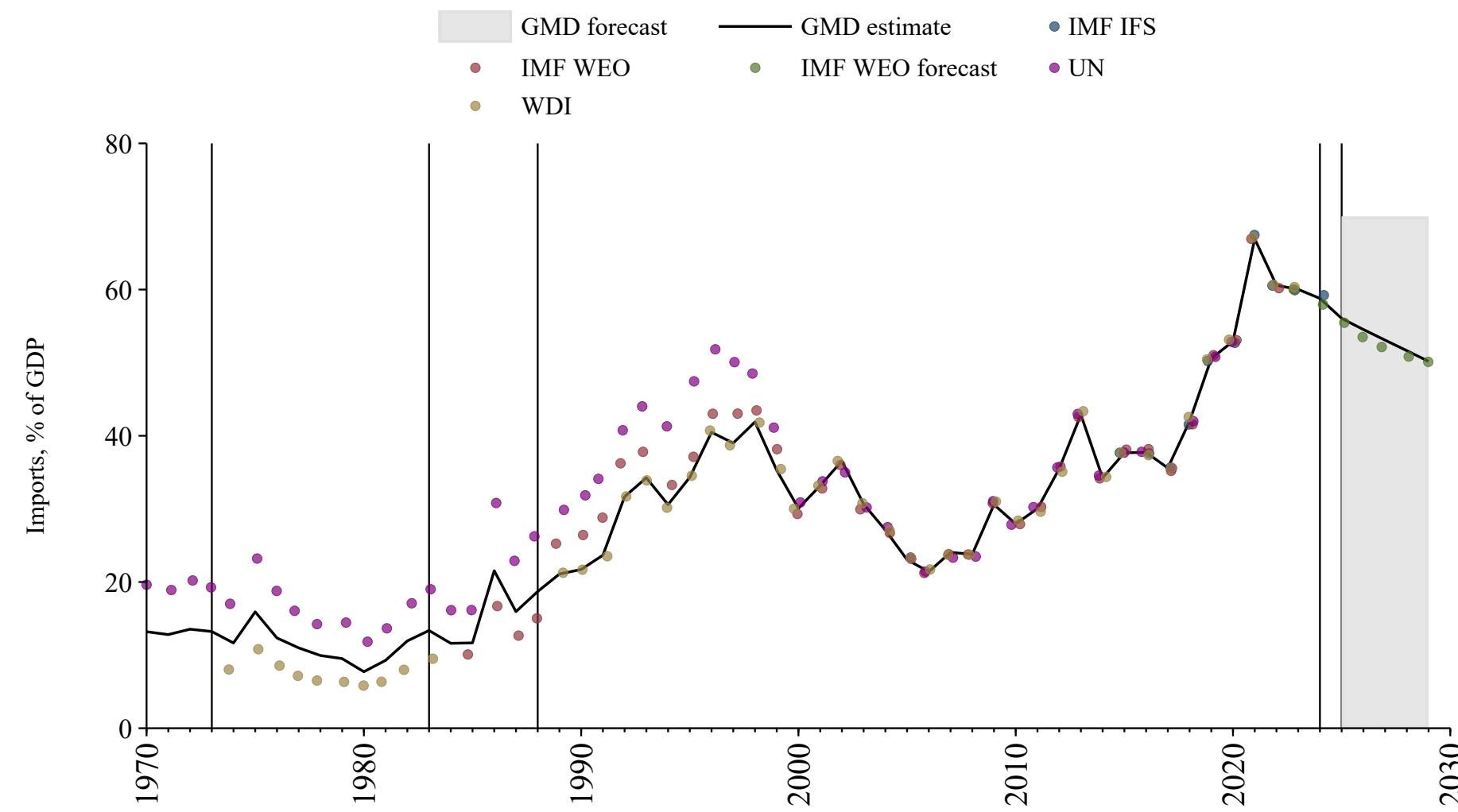
Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 65.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1996 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.8%).



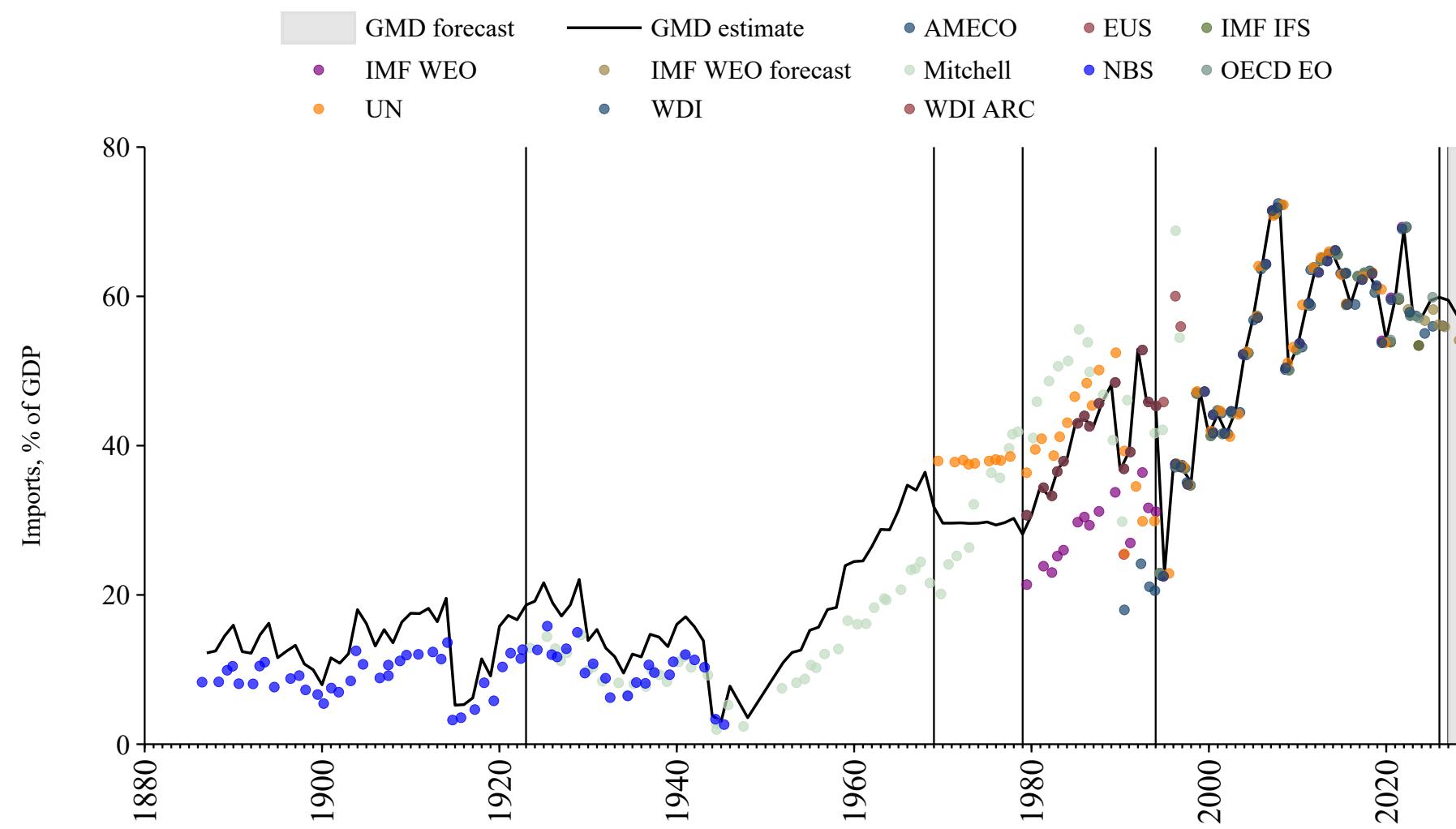
Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 67.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1974 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 145.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1984 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 70.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.2%).



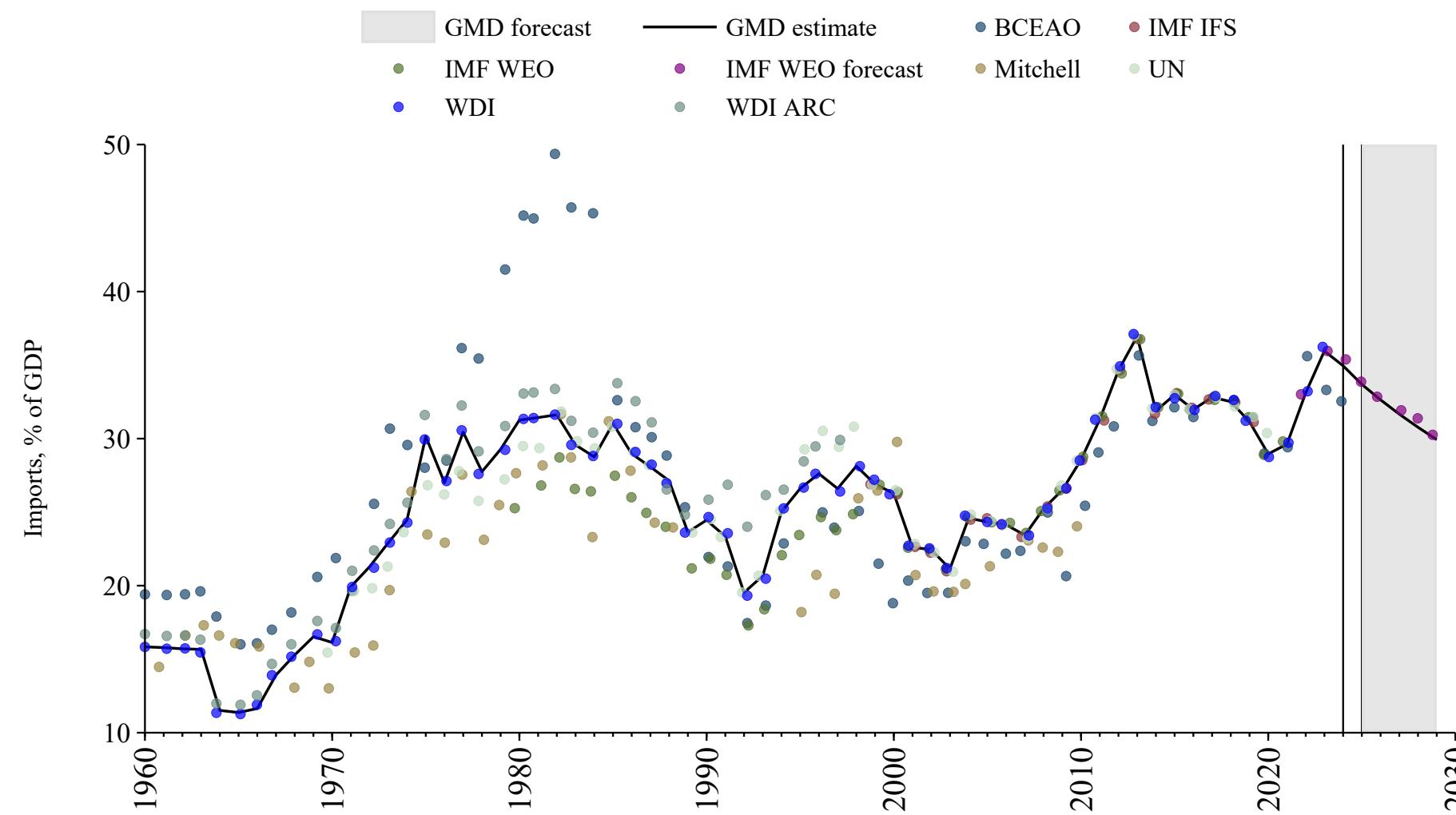
Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1887 - 1923	Spliced using overlapping data in 1924: (ratio = 146.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1924 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 148.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 78%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 107.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 105.8%).



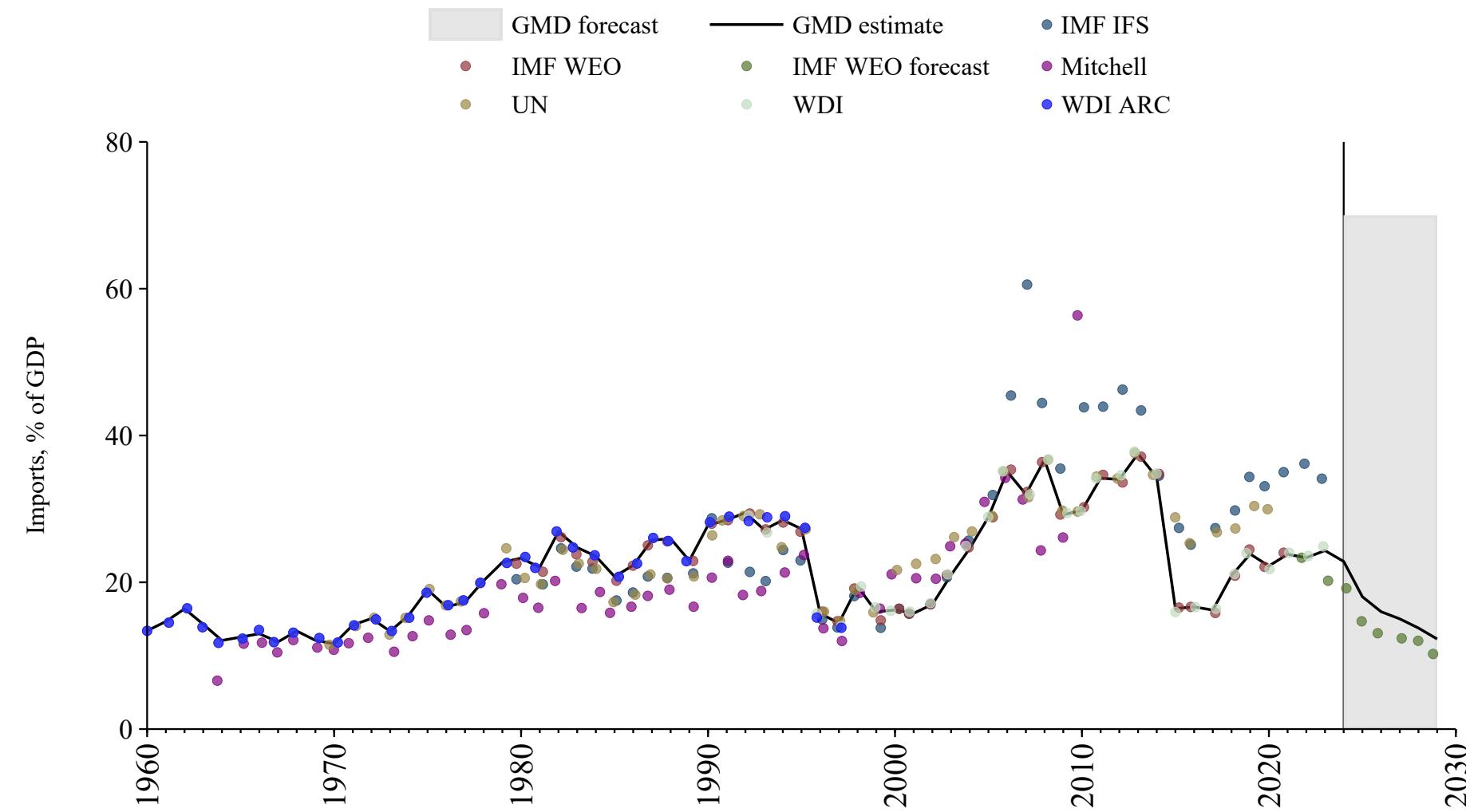
Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 108.3%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.9%).



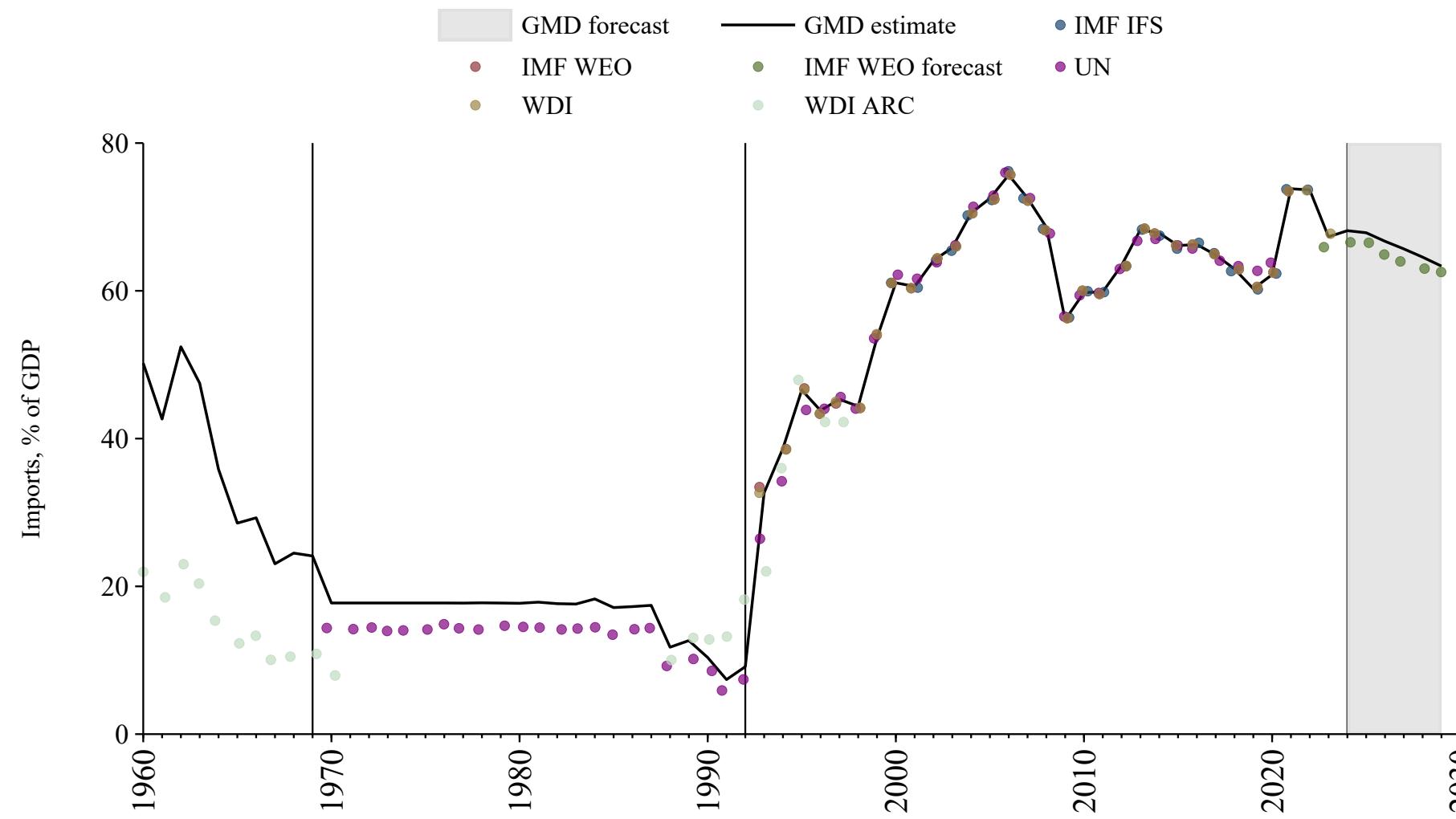
Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 119.5%).



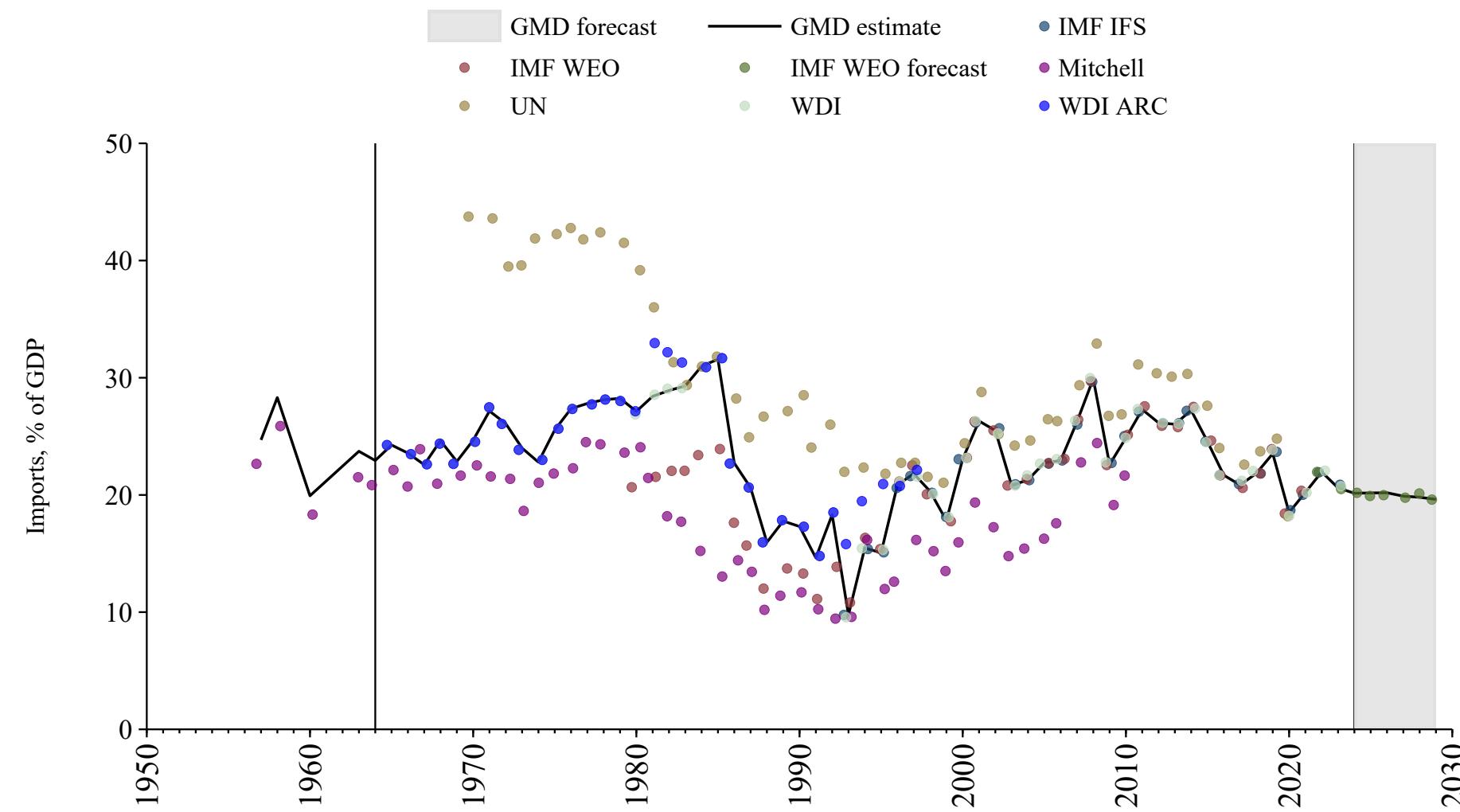
Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 228.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 123.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.1%).



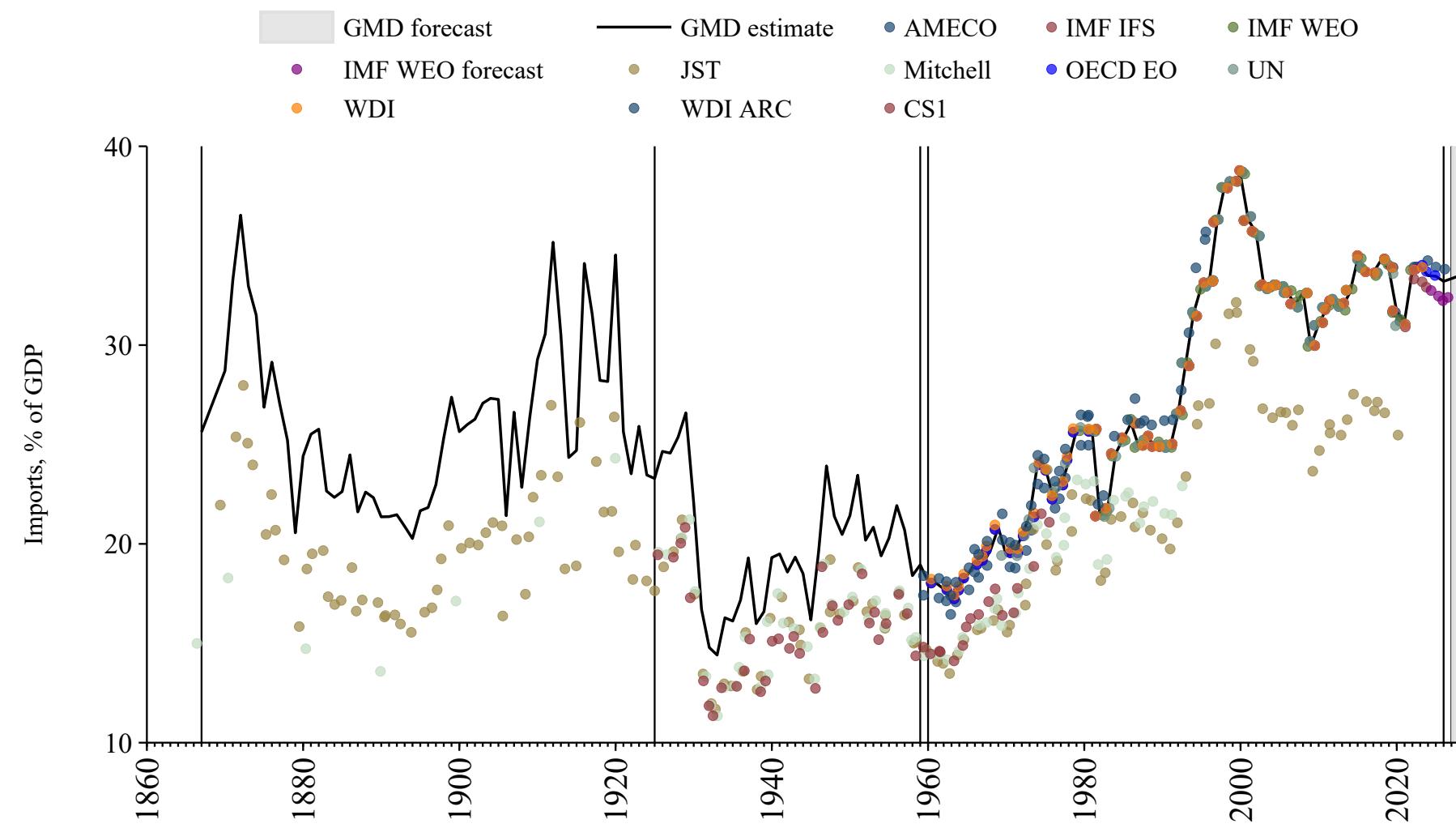
Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1957 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 109%).
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



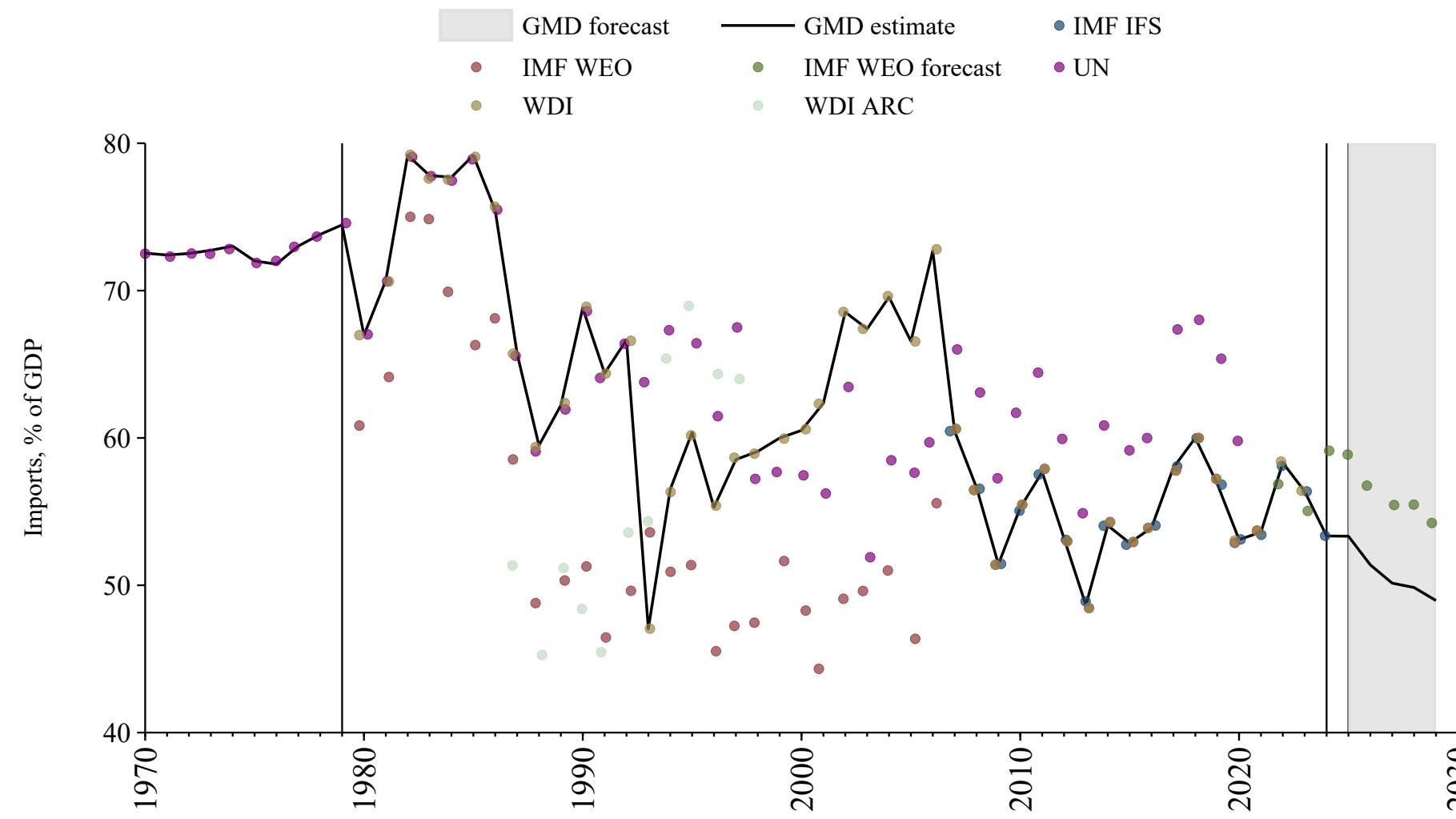
Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1867 - 1867	Spliced using overlapping data in 1868: (ratio = 170.9%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1868 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 130.7%).
Statistics Canada	1926 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 126.7%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 98.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1961 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.5%).



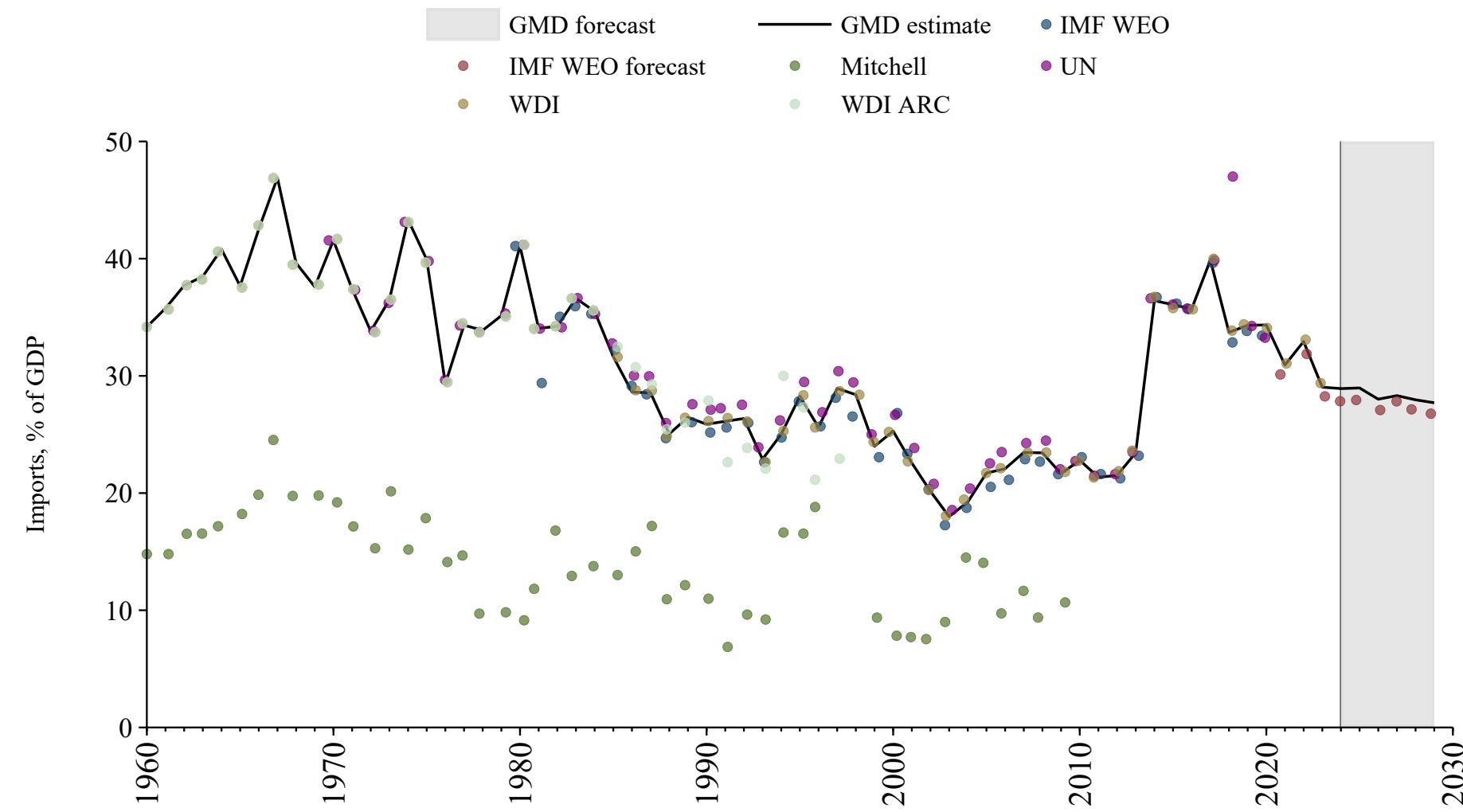
Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 90.3%).



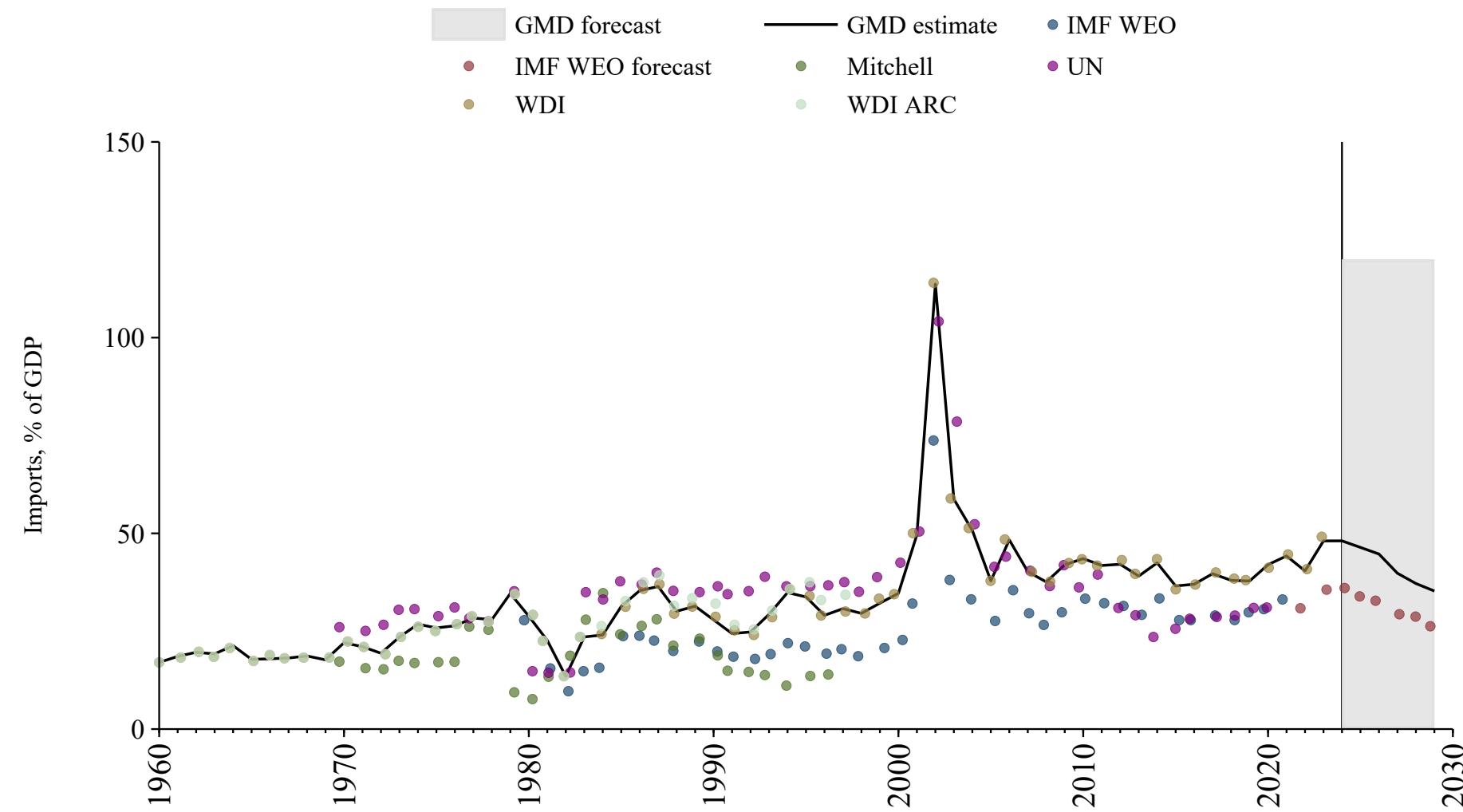
Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.9%).



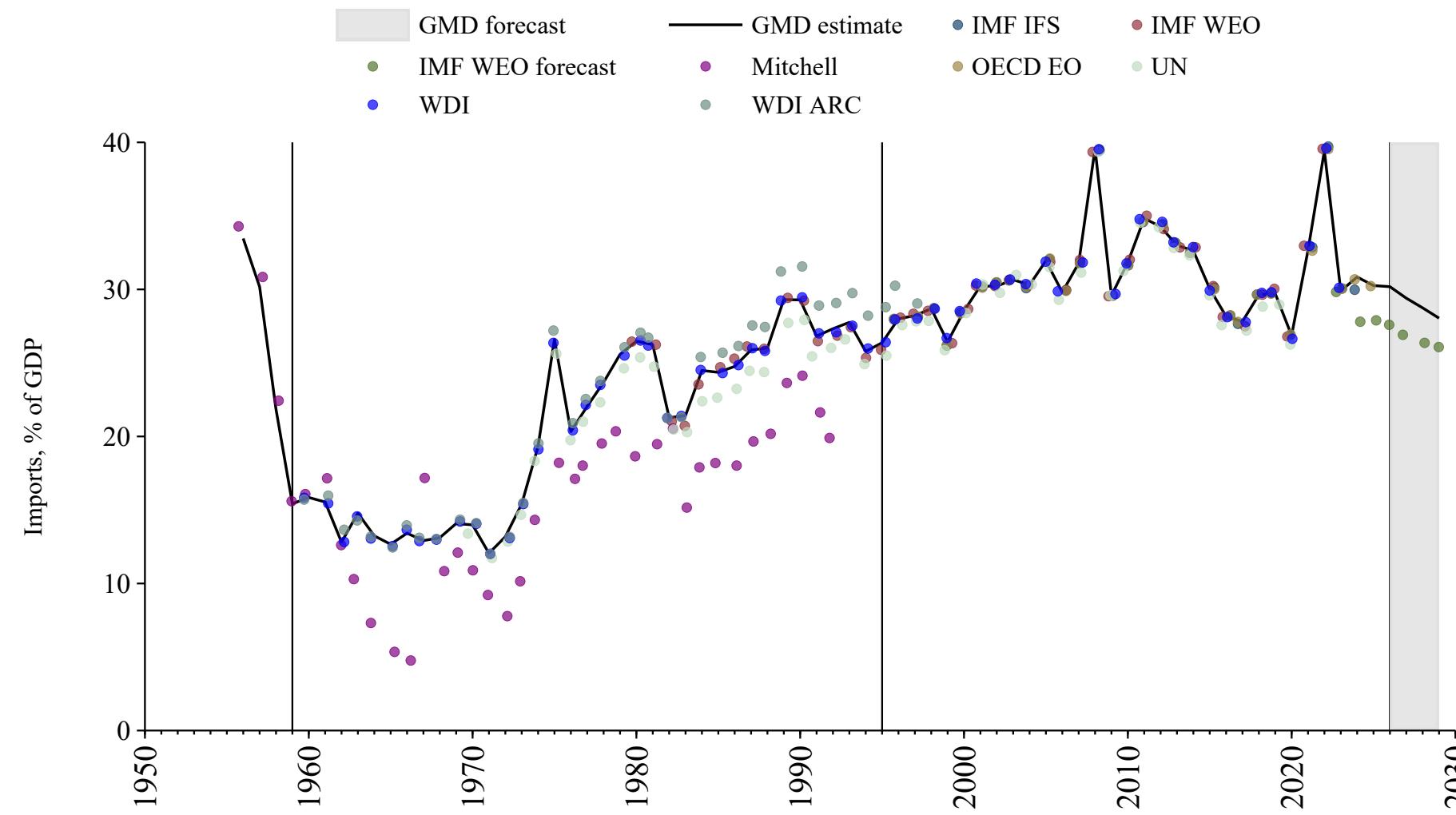
Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 133.9%).



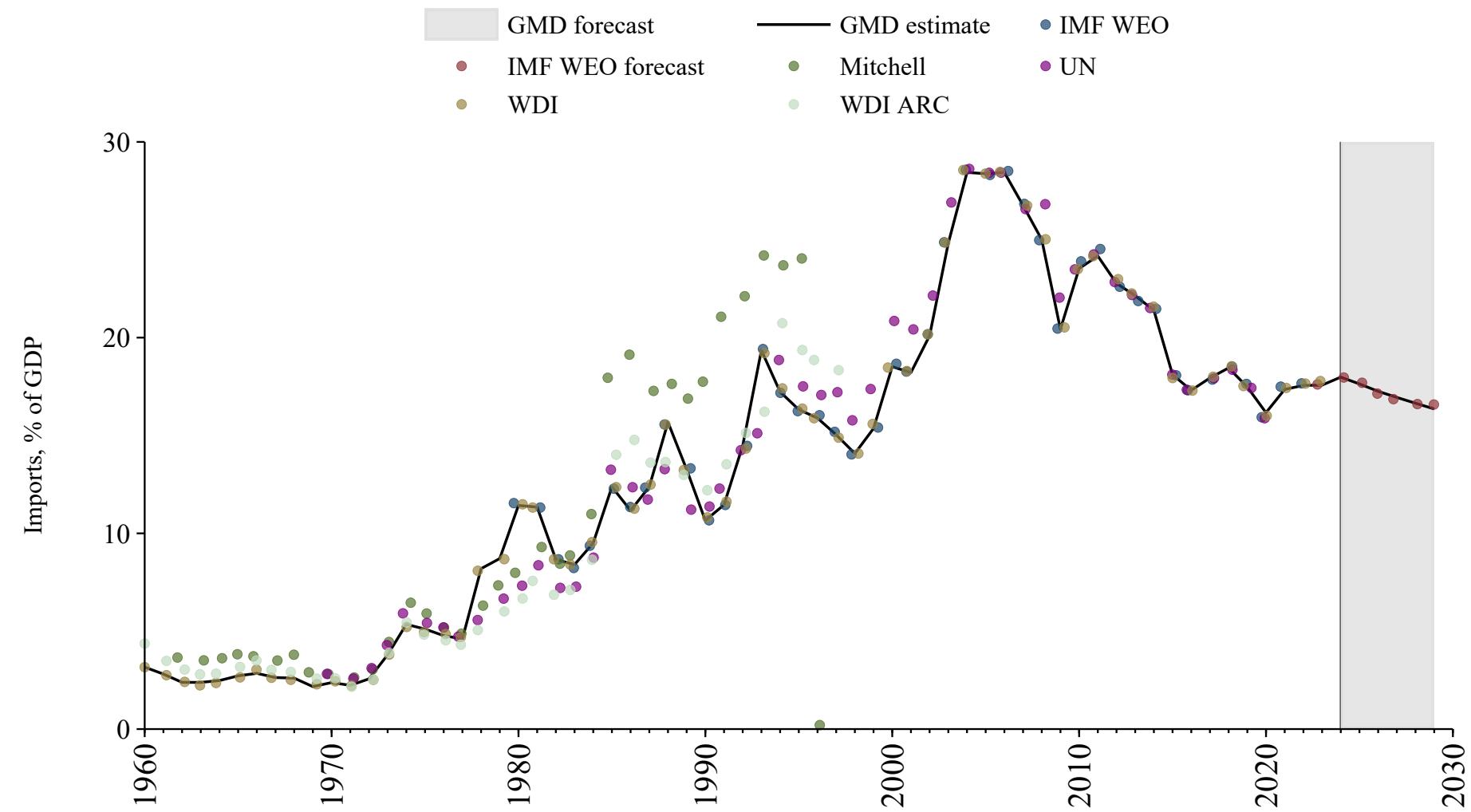
Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1956 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 100.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1996 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 108.6%).



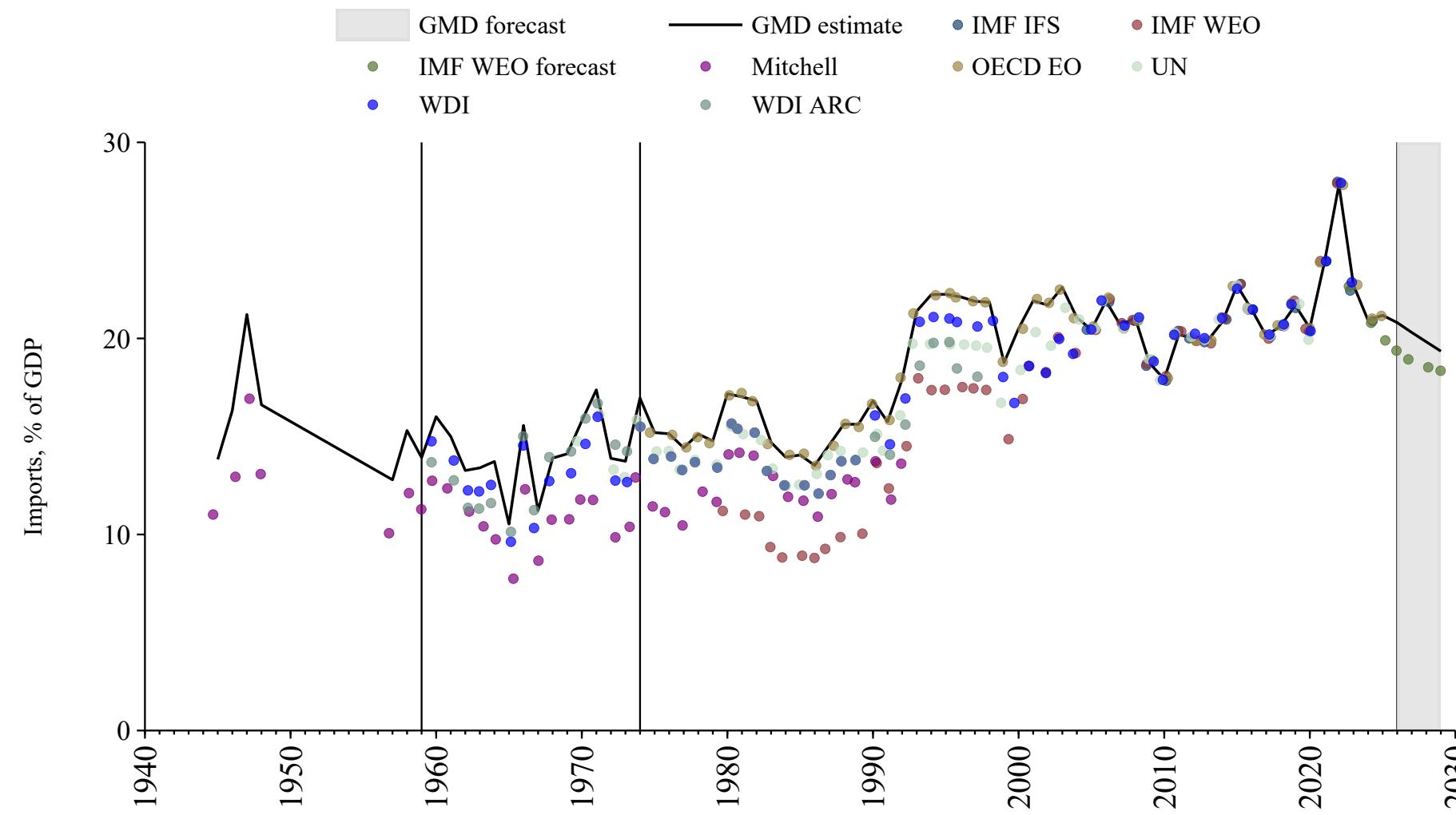
China

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.8%).



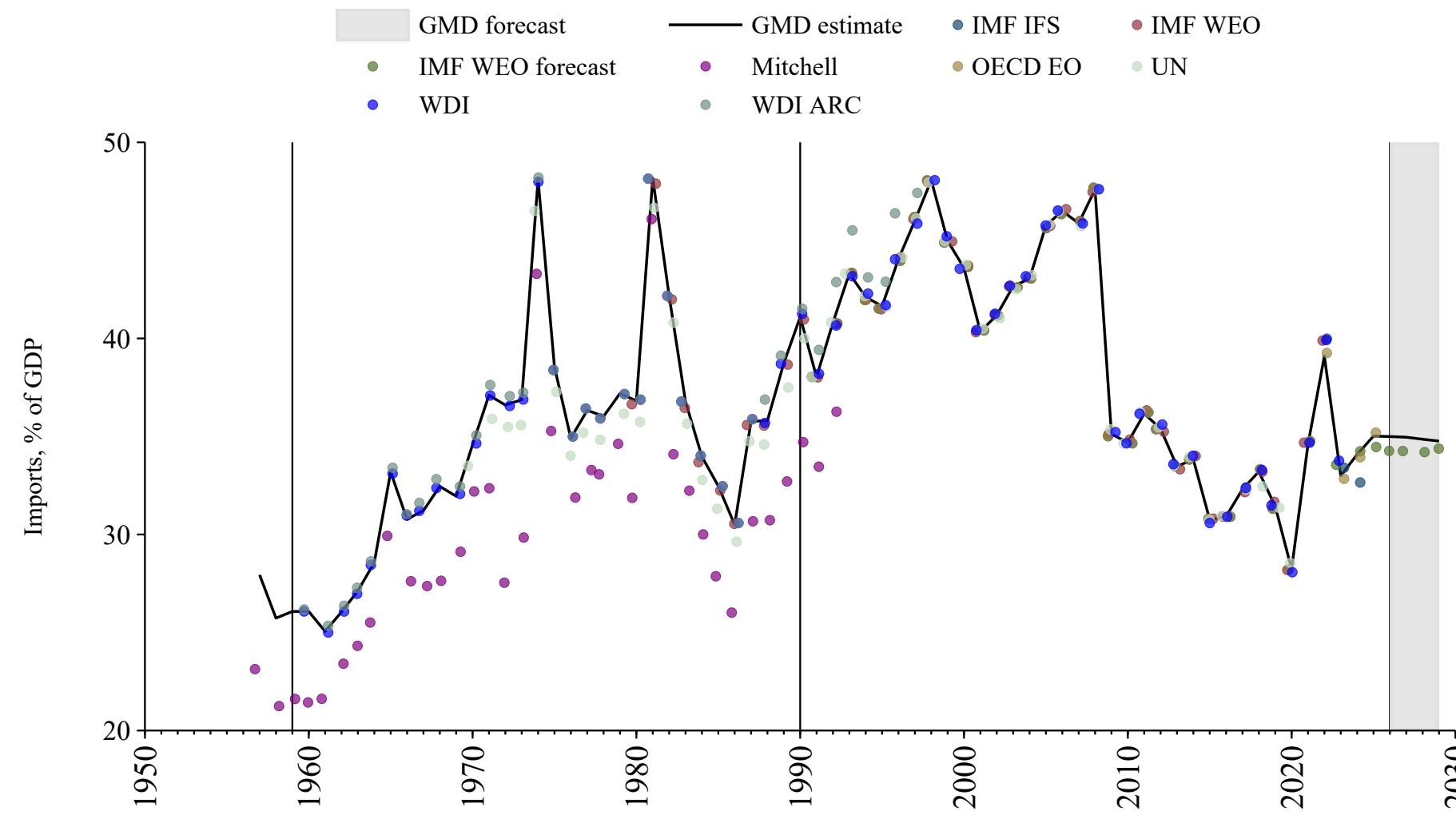
Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 125.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 108.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1975 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 106.5%).



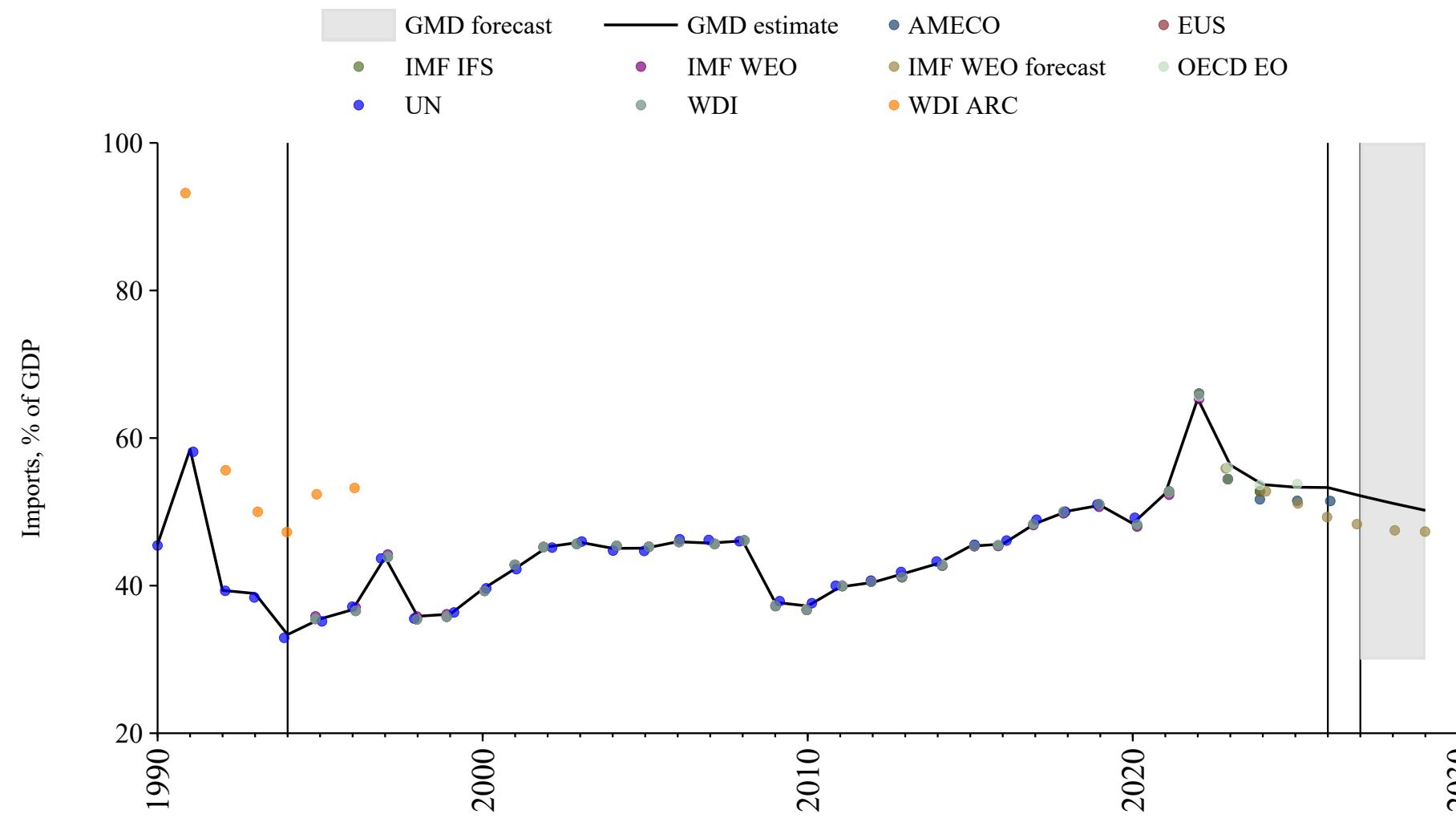
Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1957 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 120.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1991 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.7%).



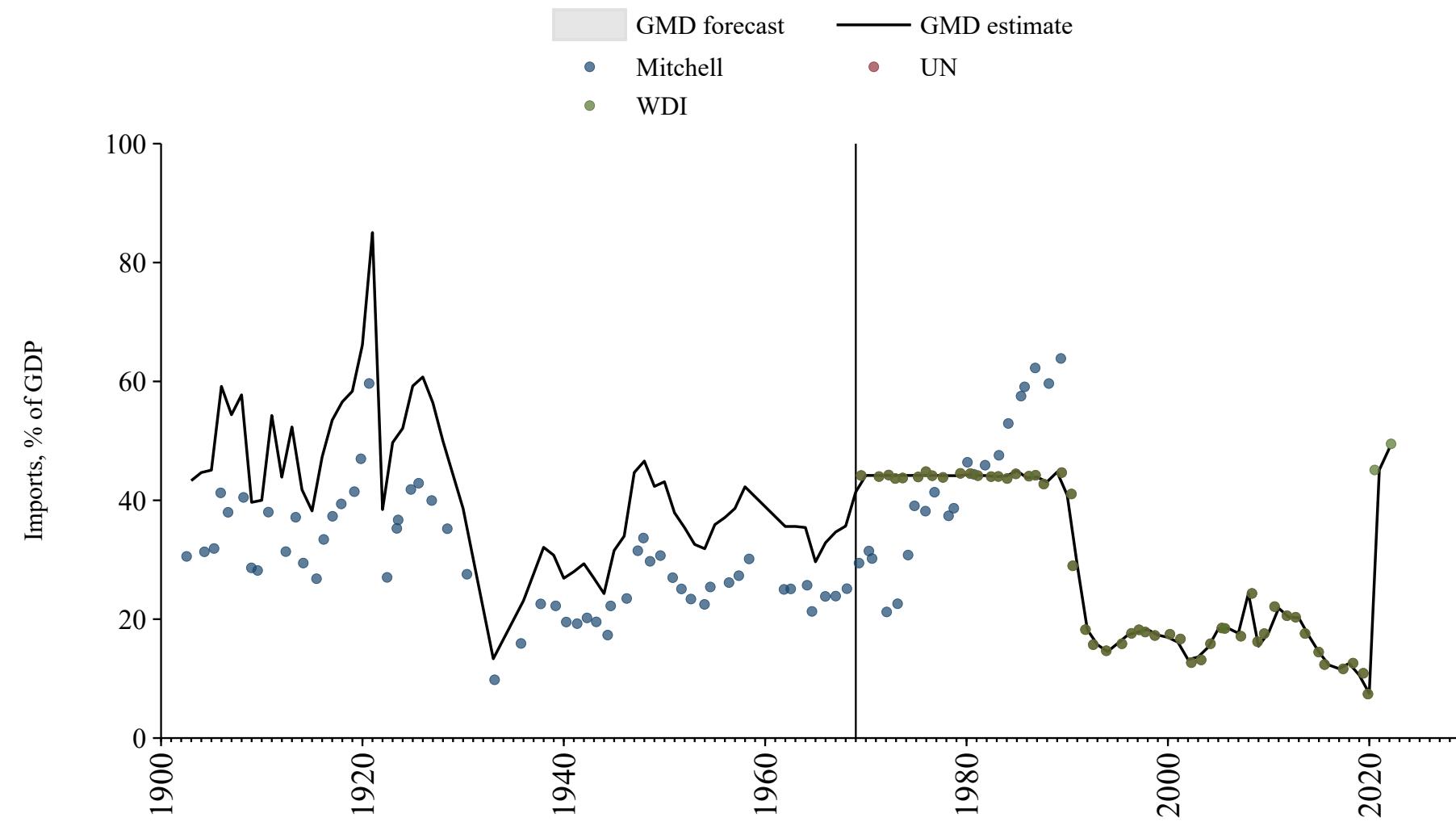
Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 104.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 107.2%).



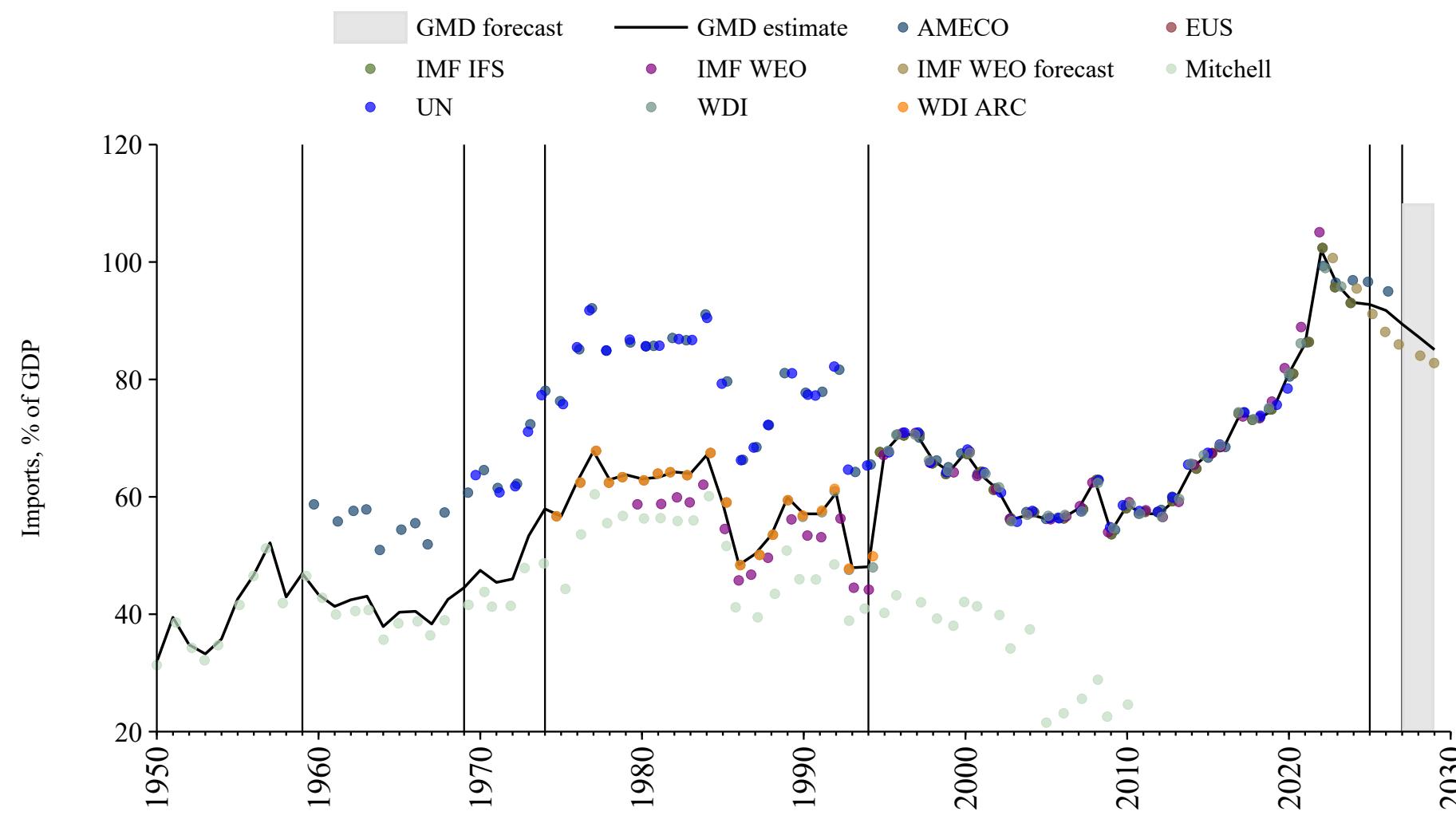
Cuba

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1903 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 141.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



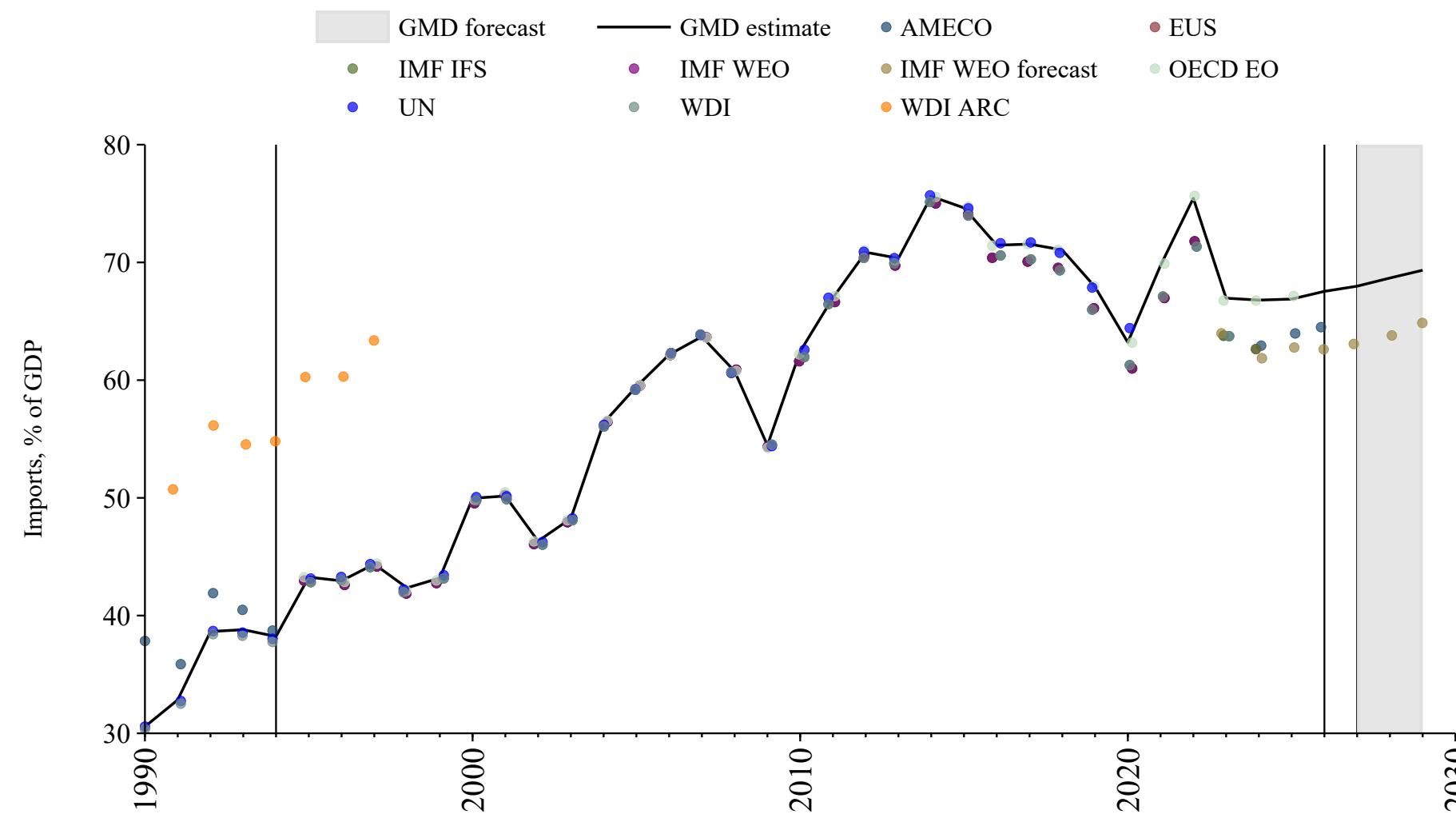
Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.8%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 73.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 74.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 96.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103.5%).



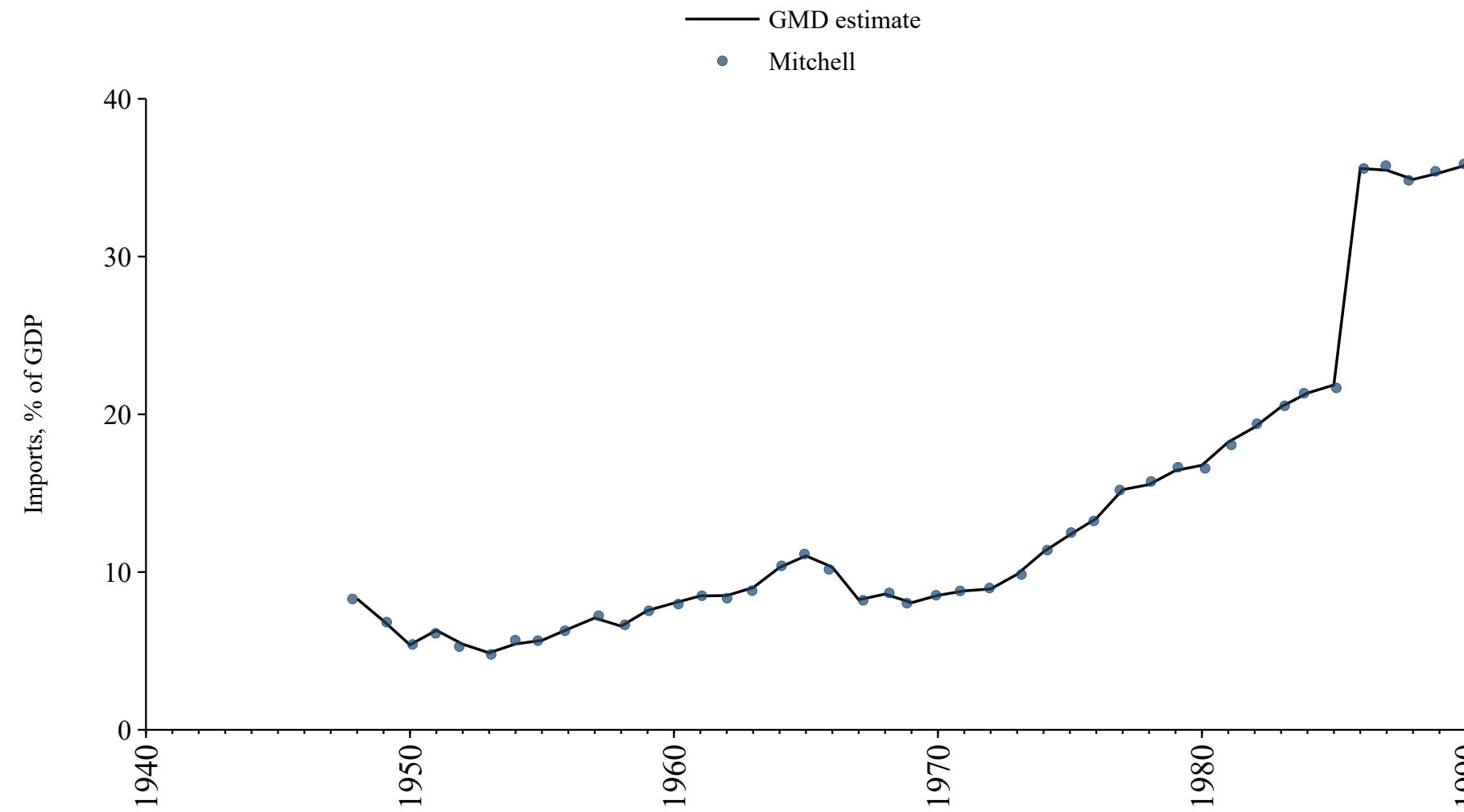
Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.7%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 104.7%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 107.4%).



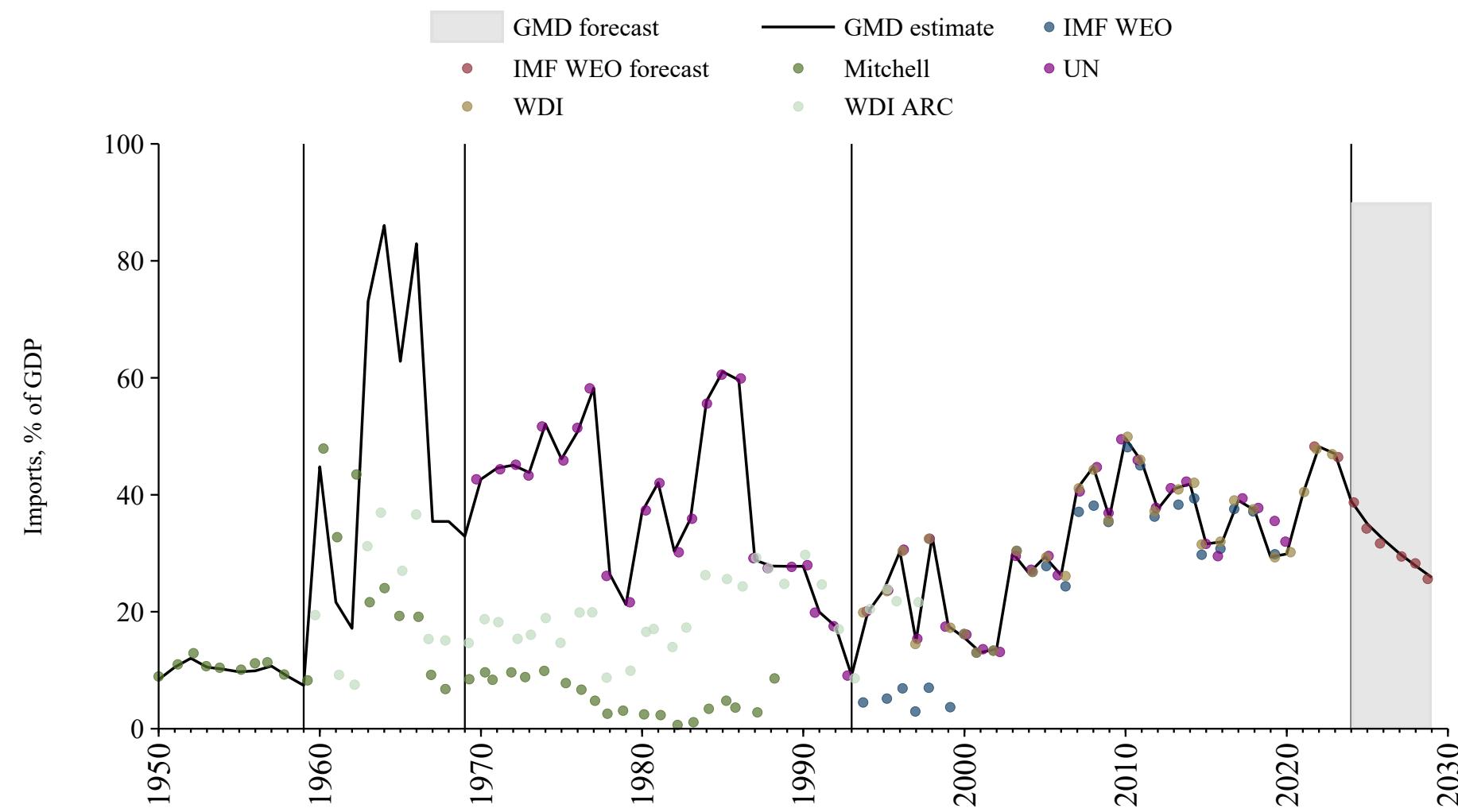
Czechoslovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.



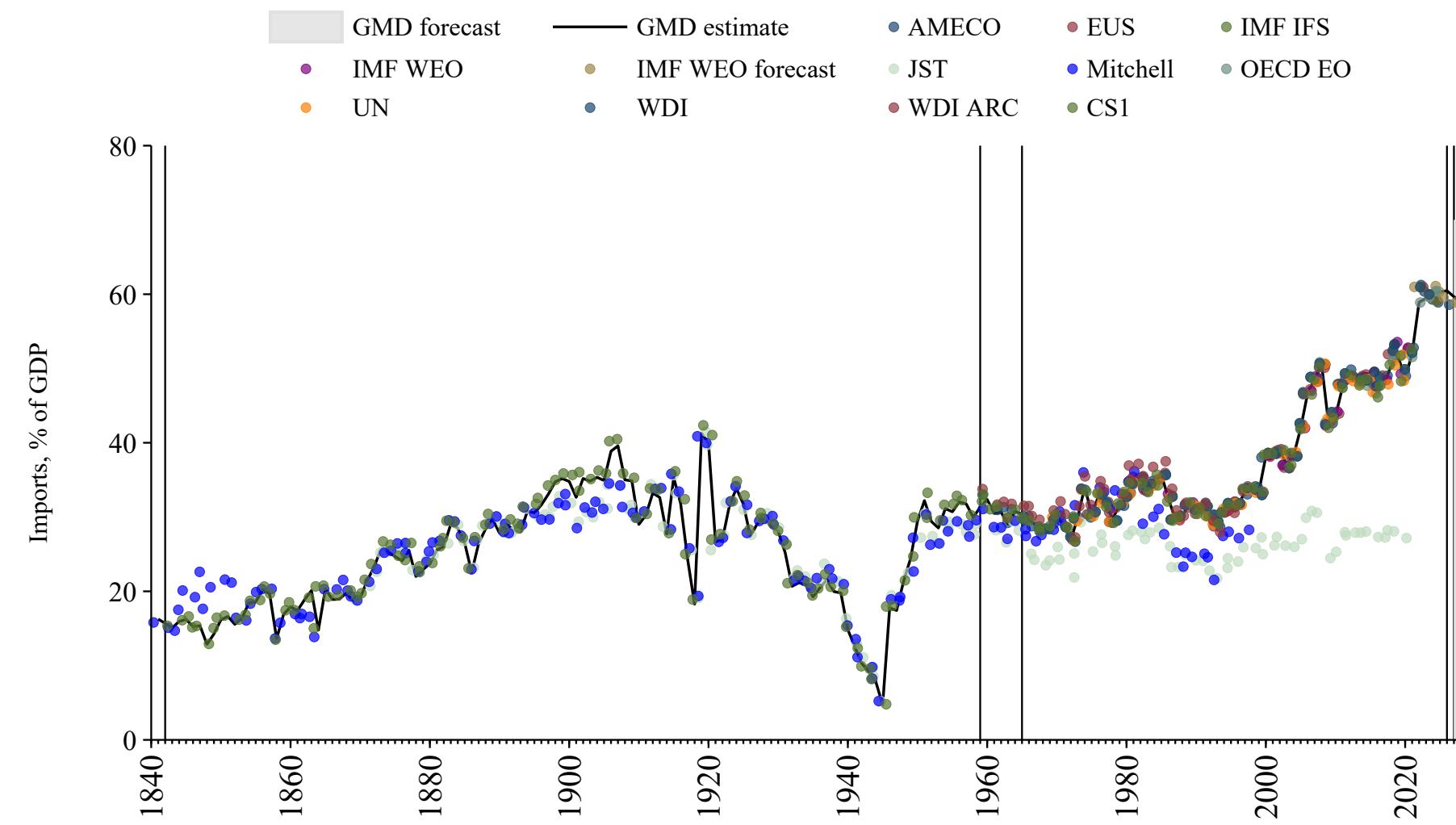
Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93.9%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 230.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.8%).



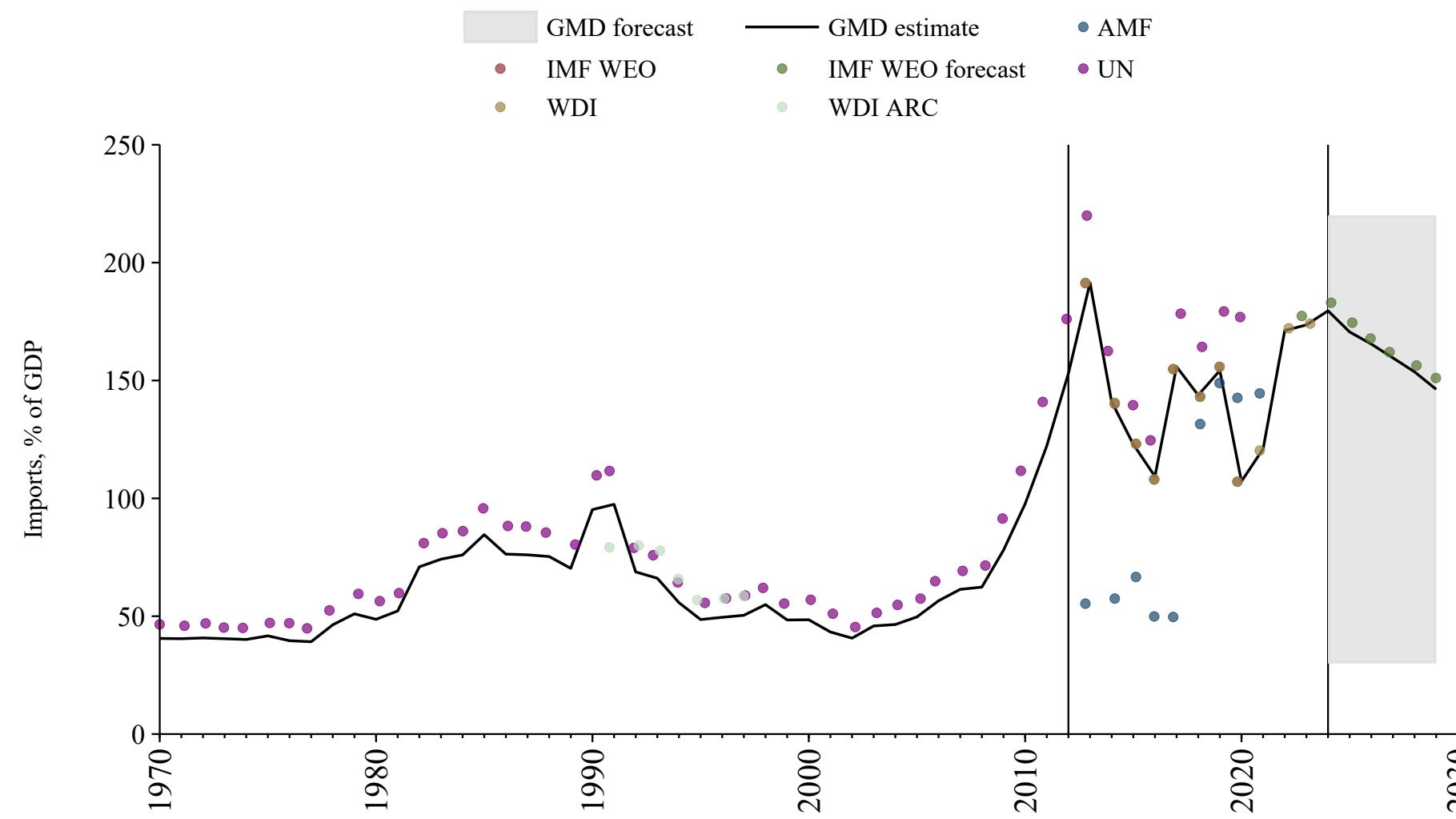
Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1841 - 1842	Spliced using overlapping data in 1843: (ratio = 102.9%).
Abildgren (2017)	1843 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 95.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1966 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 102.7%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101%).



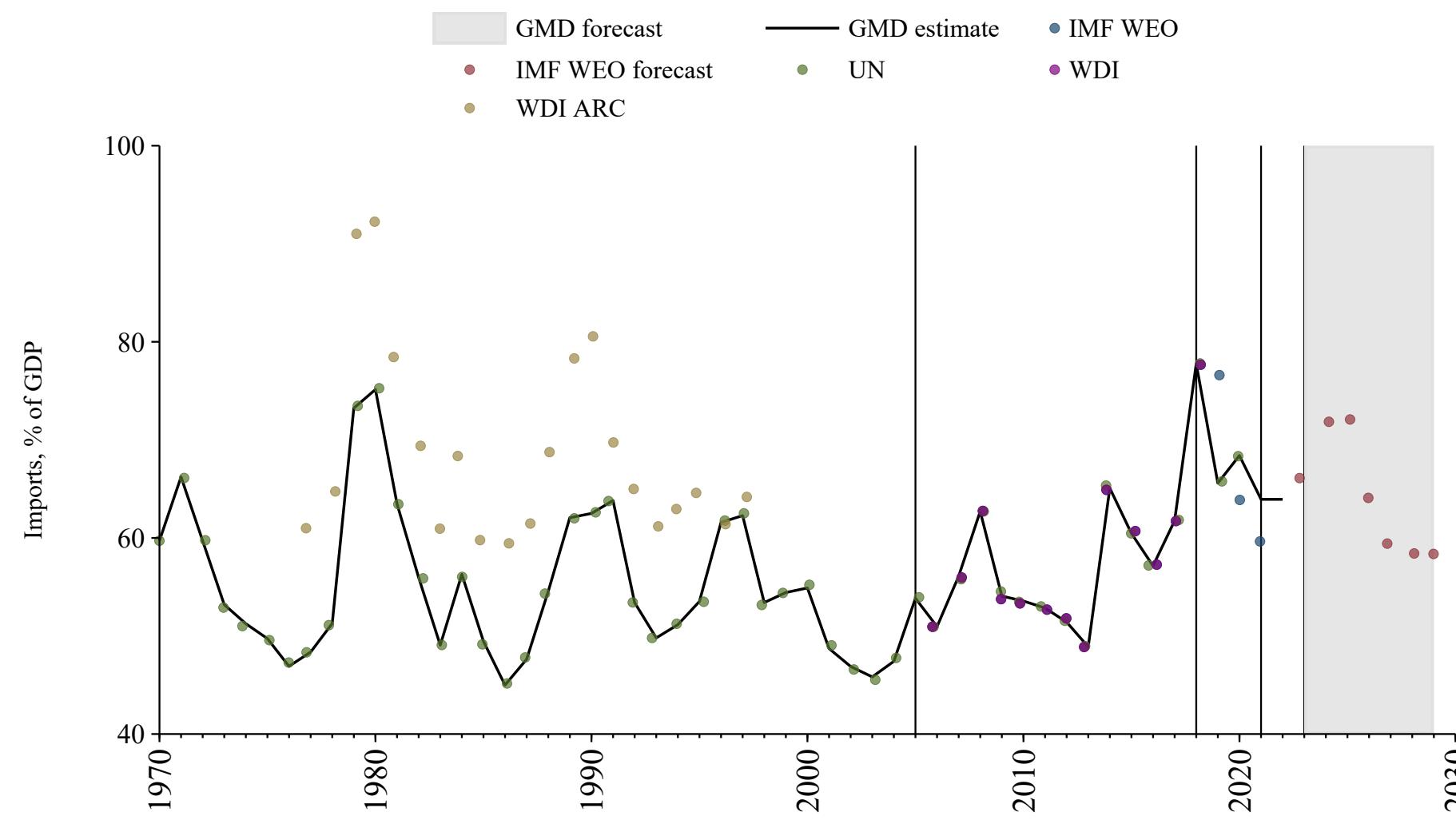
Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 87.2%).
World Bank (2024)	2013 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.9%).



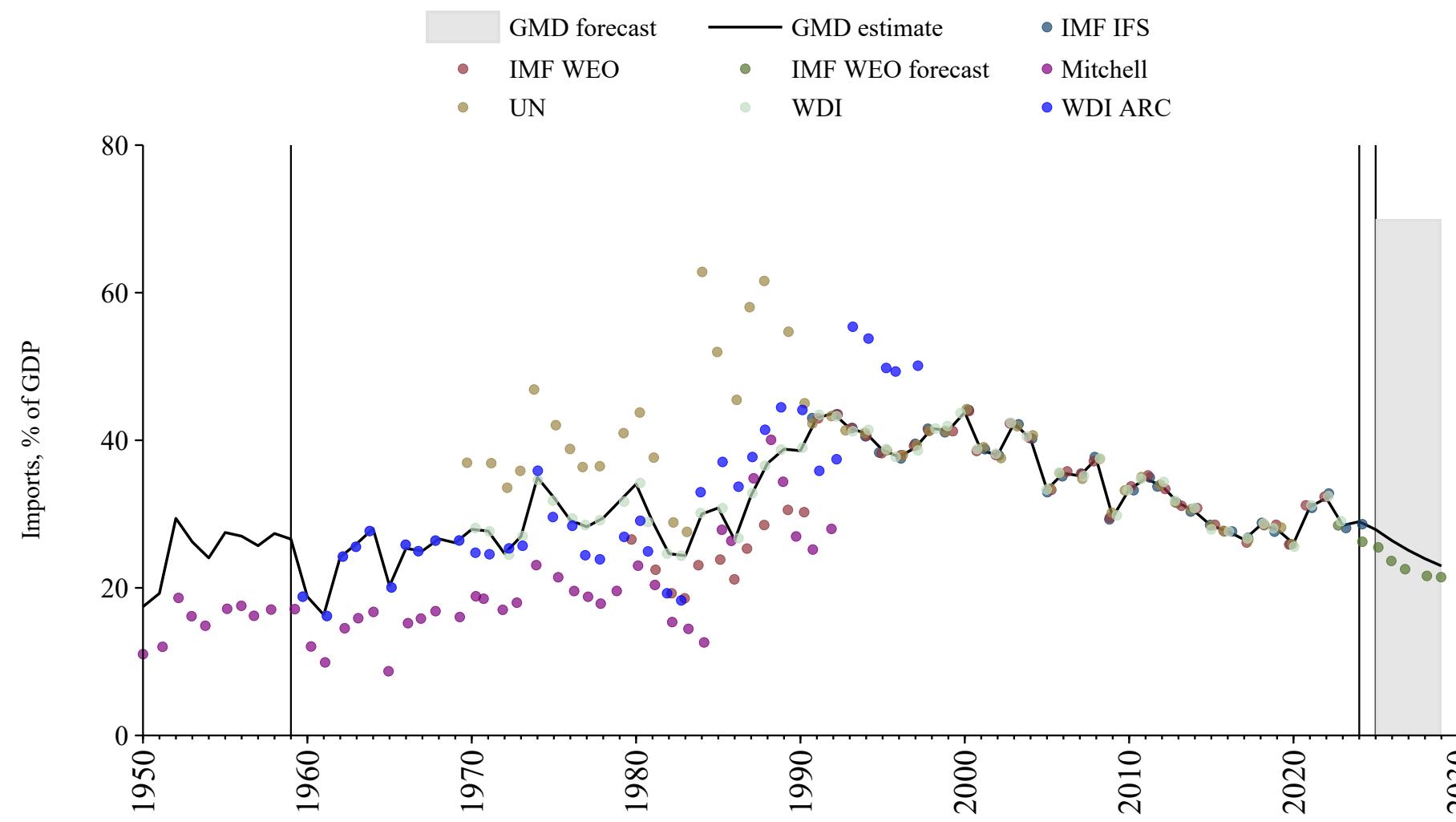
Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
World Bank (2024)	2006 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
United Nations (2024)	2019 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 106.6%).
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



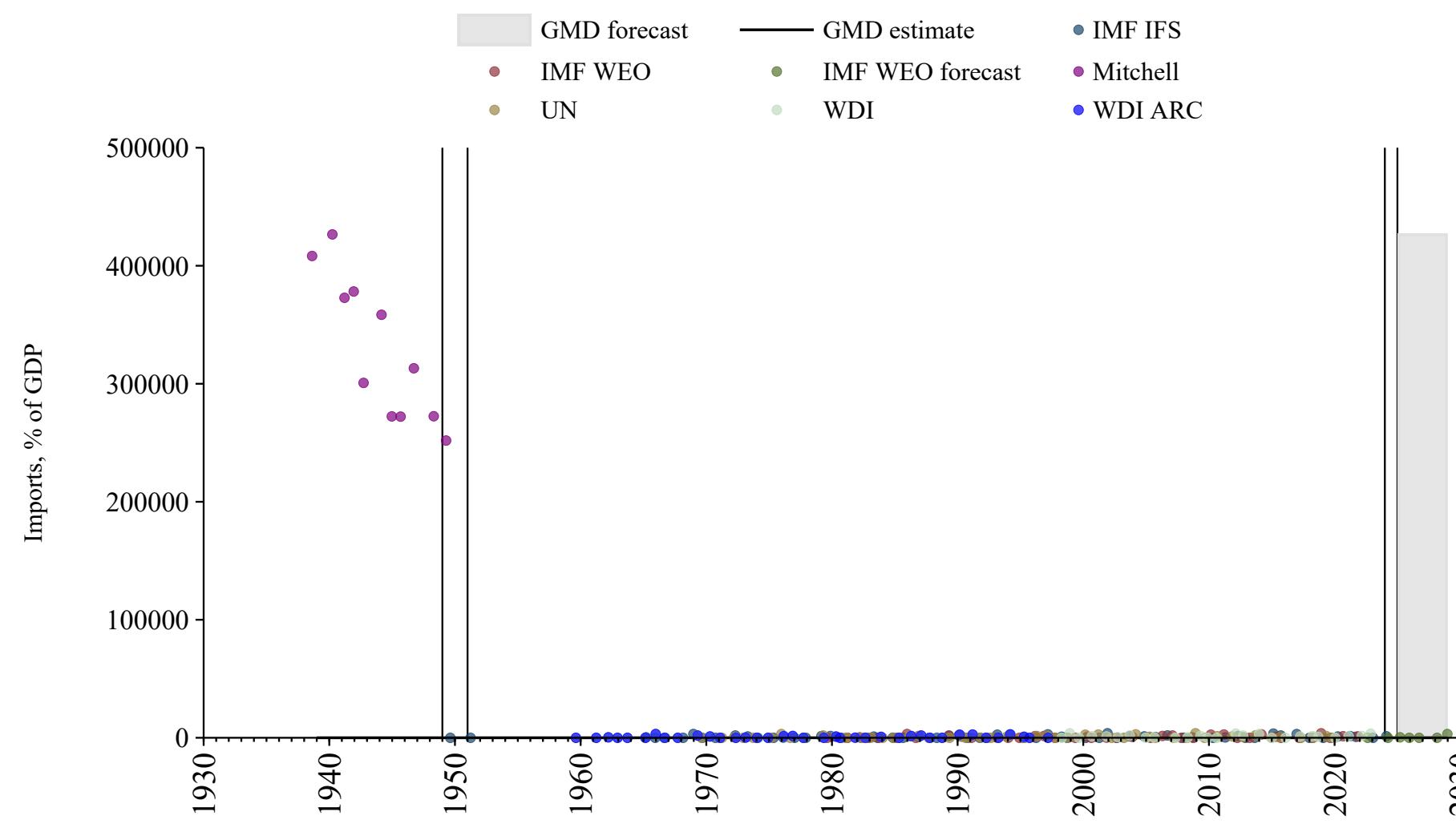
Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 158.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 109.7%).



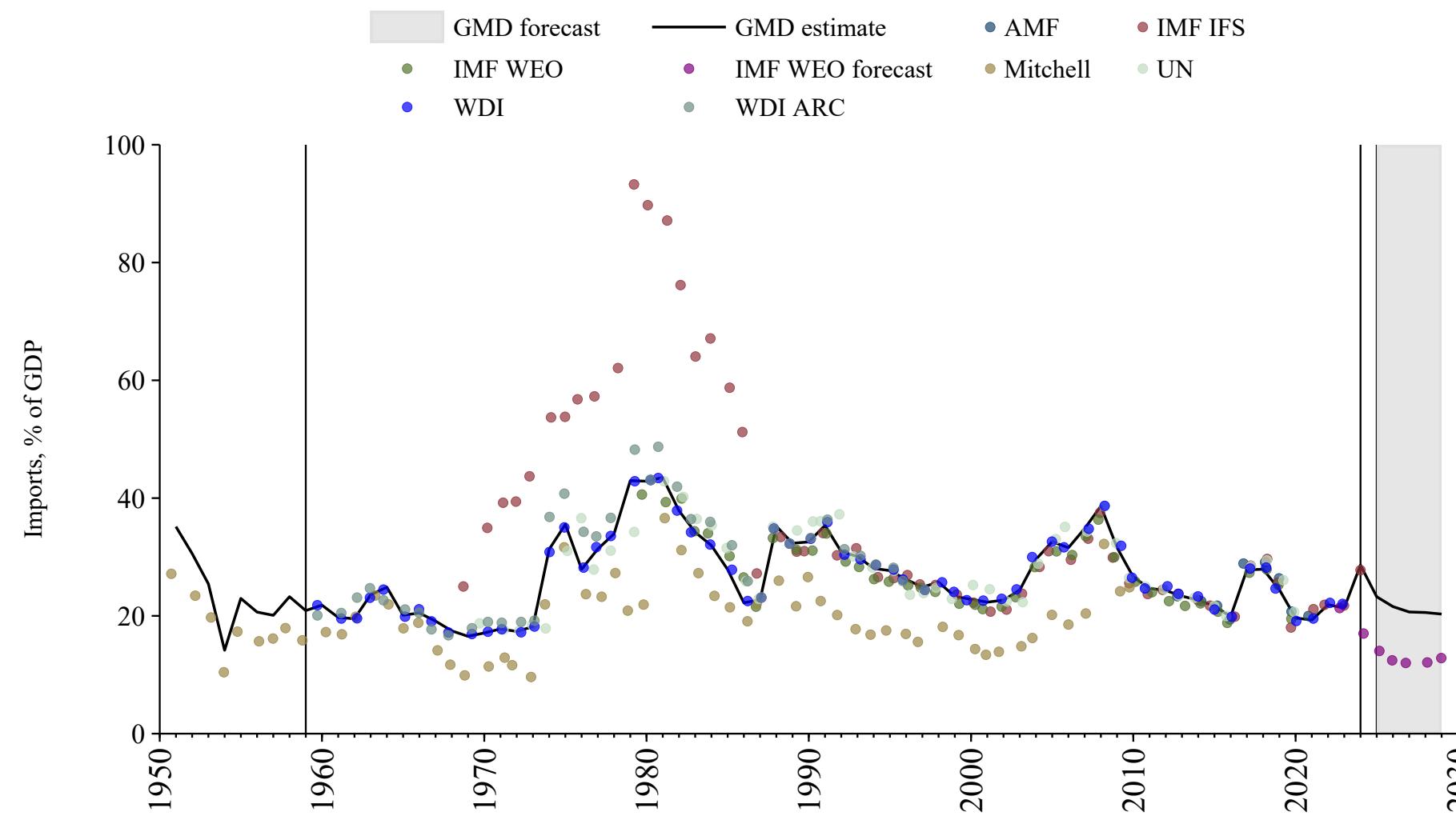
Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 0%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952.
World Bank (2024)	1952 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 101.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.5%).



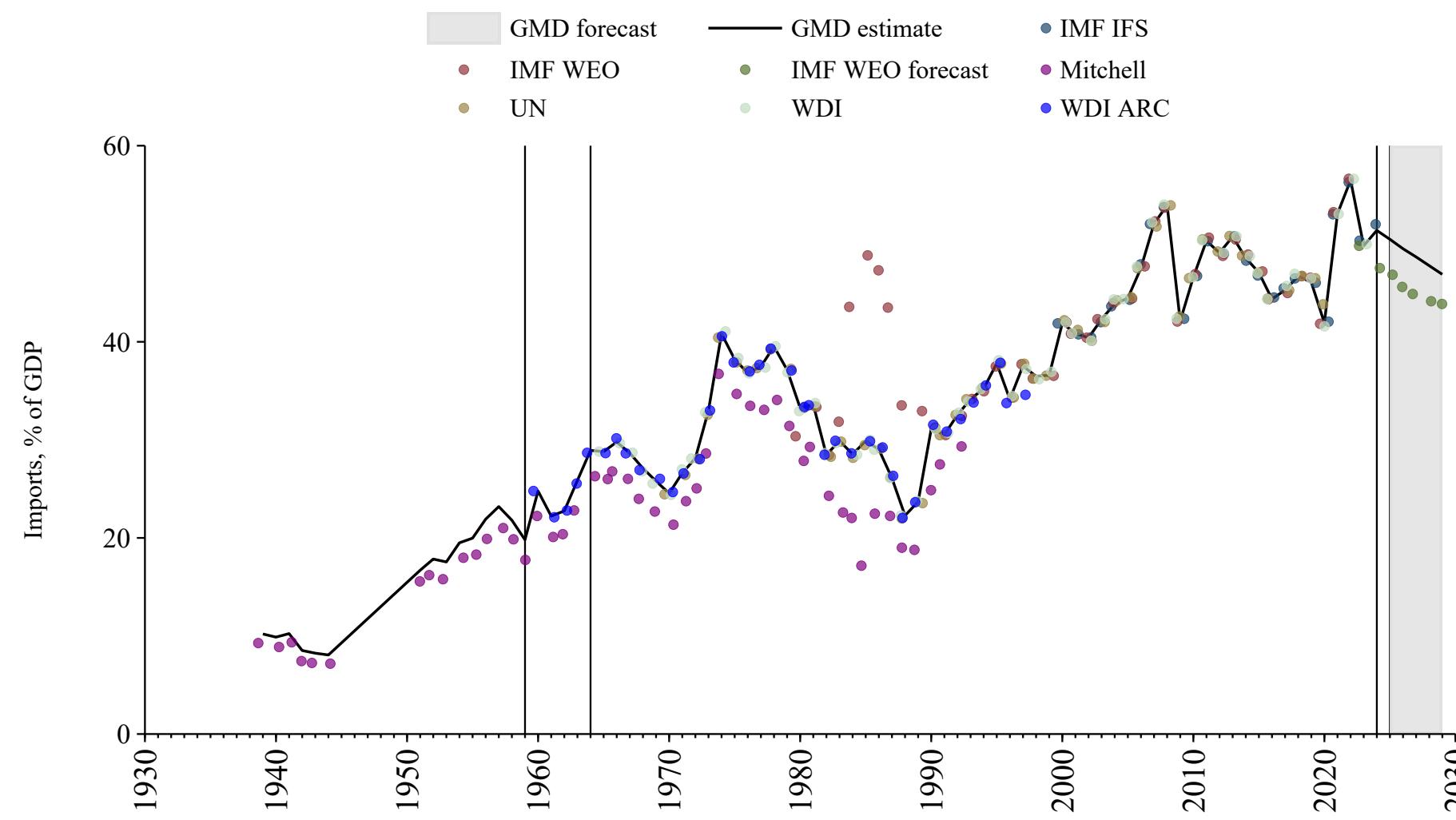
Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 129.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 101%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 166.4%).



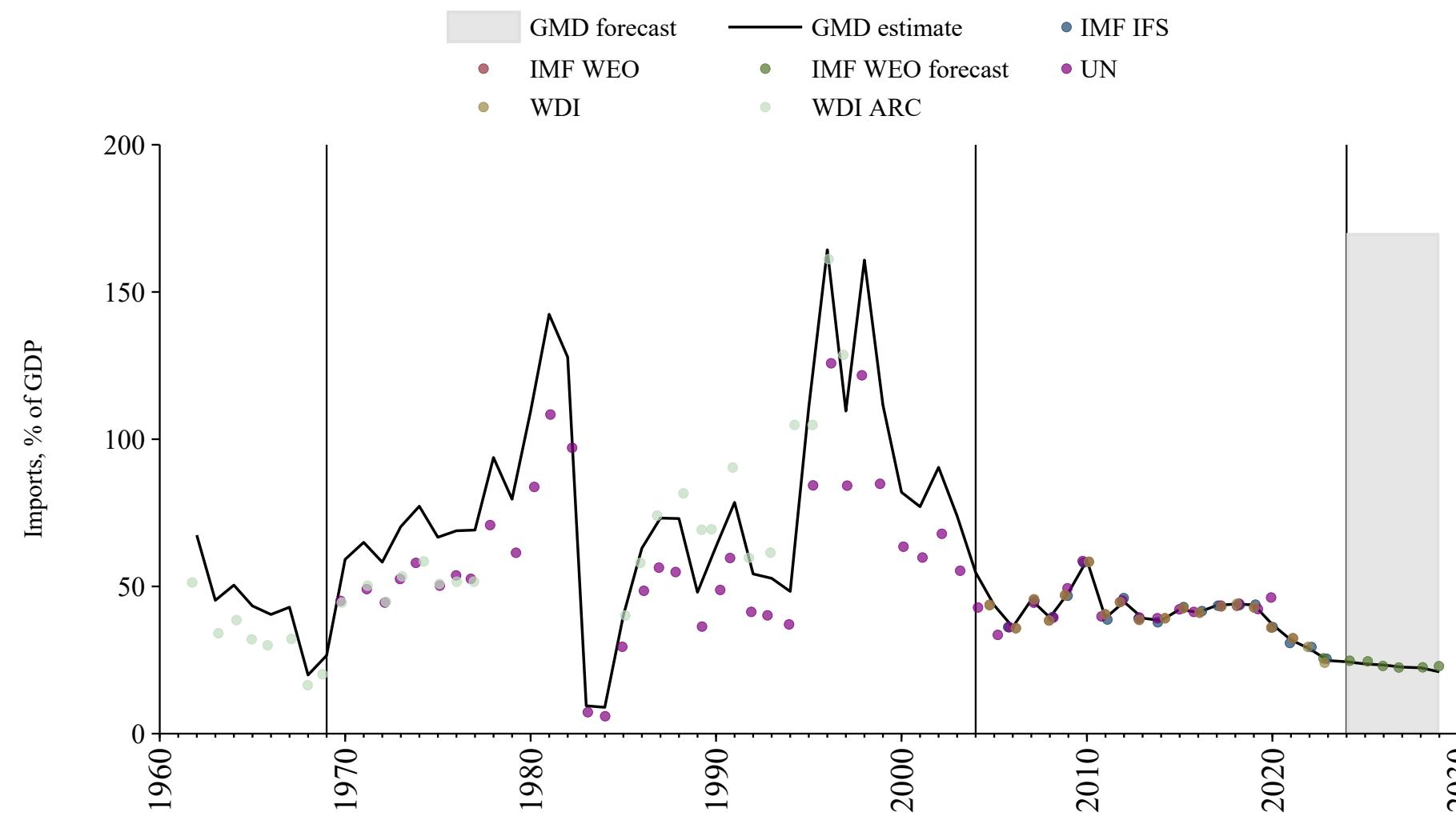
El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 109.9%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965.
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 107.8%).



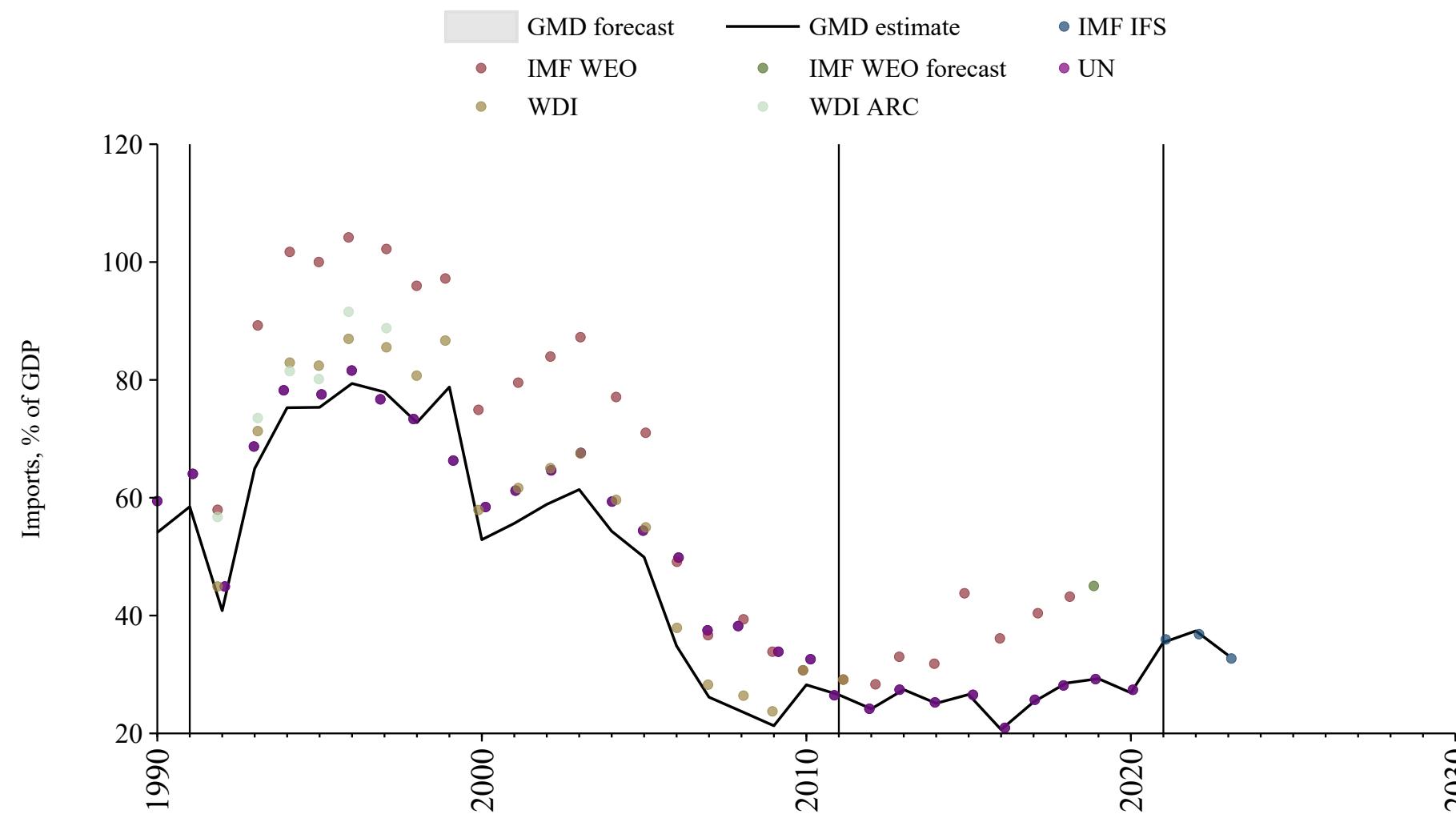
Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 131.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 131.3%).
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97%).



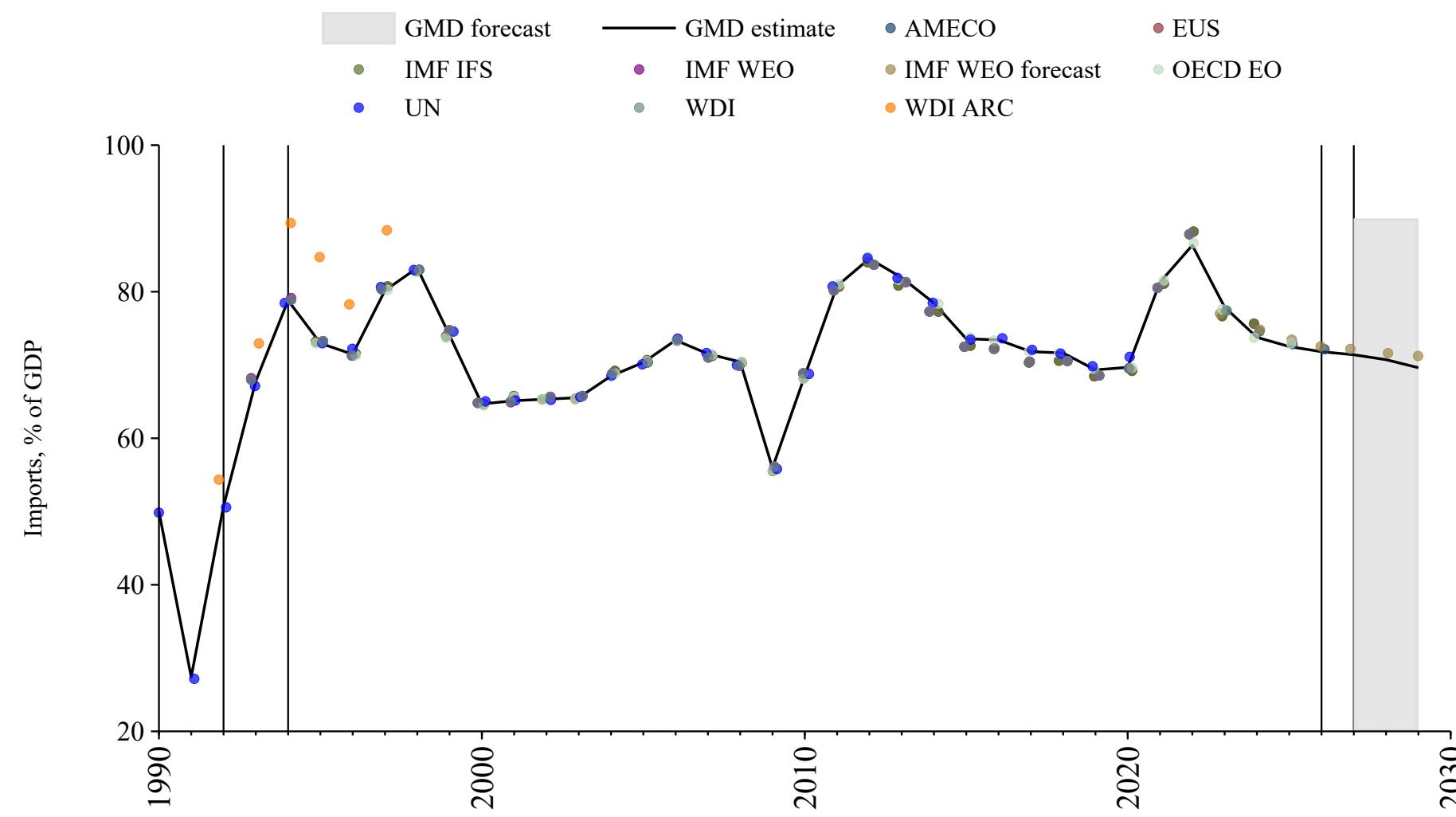
Eritrea

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 91%).
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 90.8%).
United Nations (2024)	2012 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100.1%).



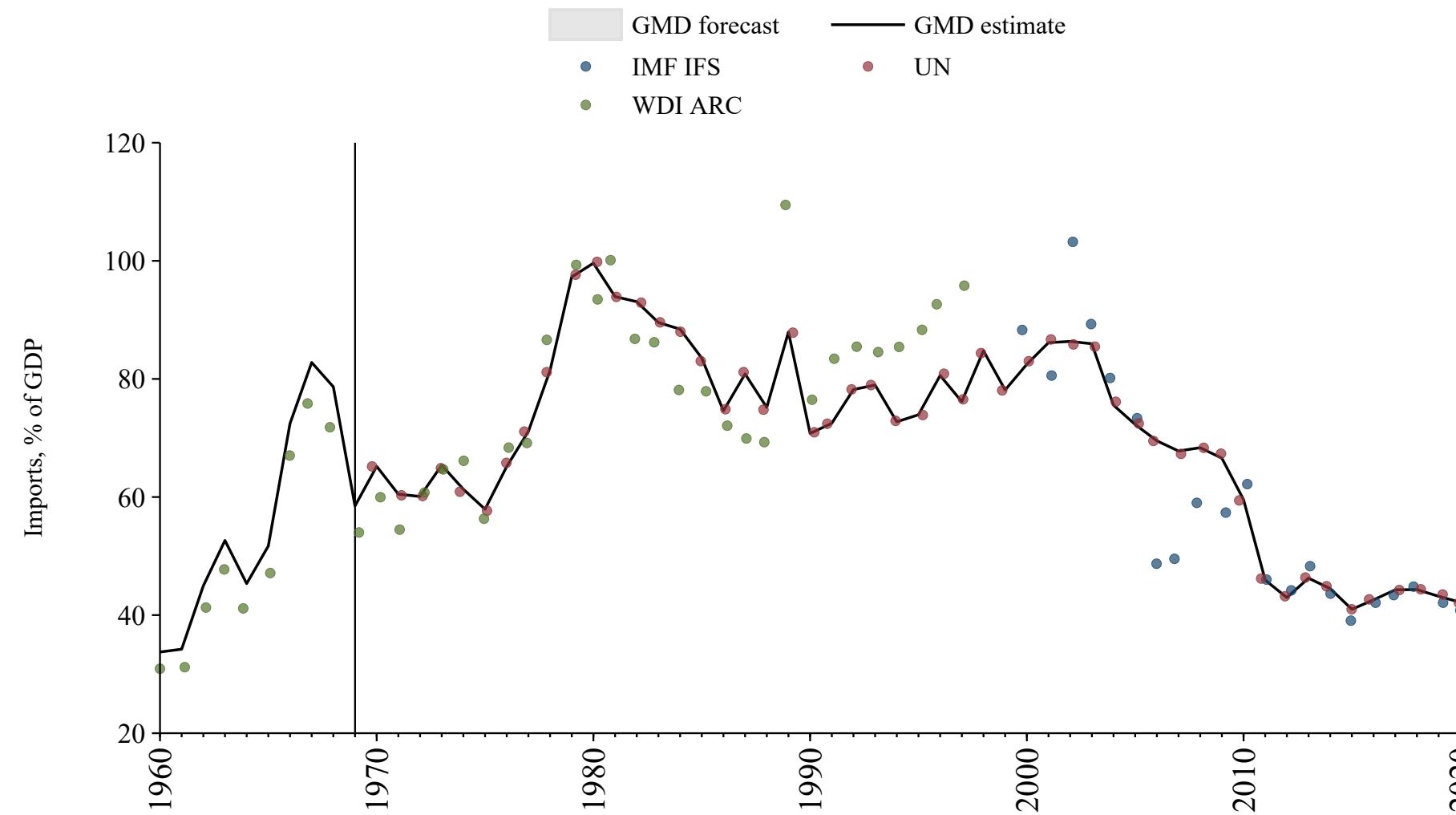
Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.7%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.5%).



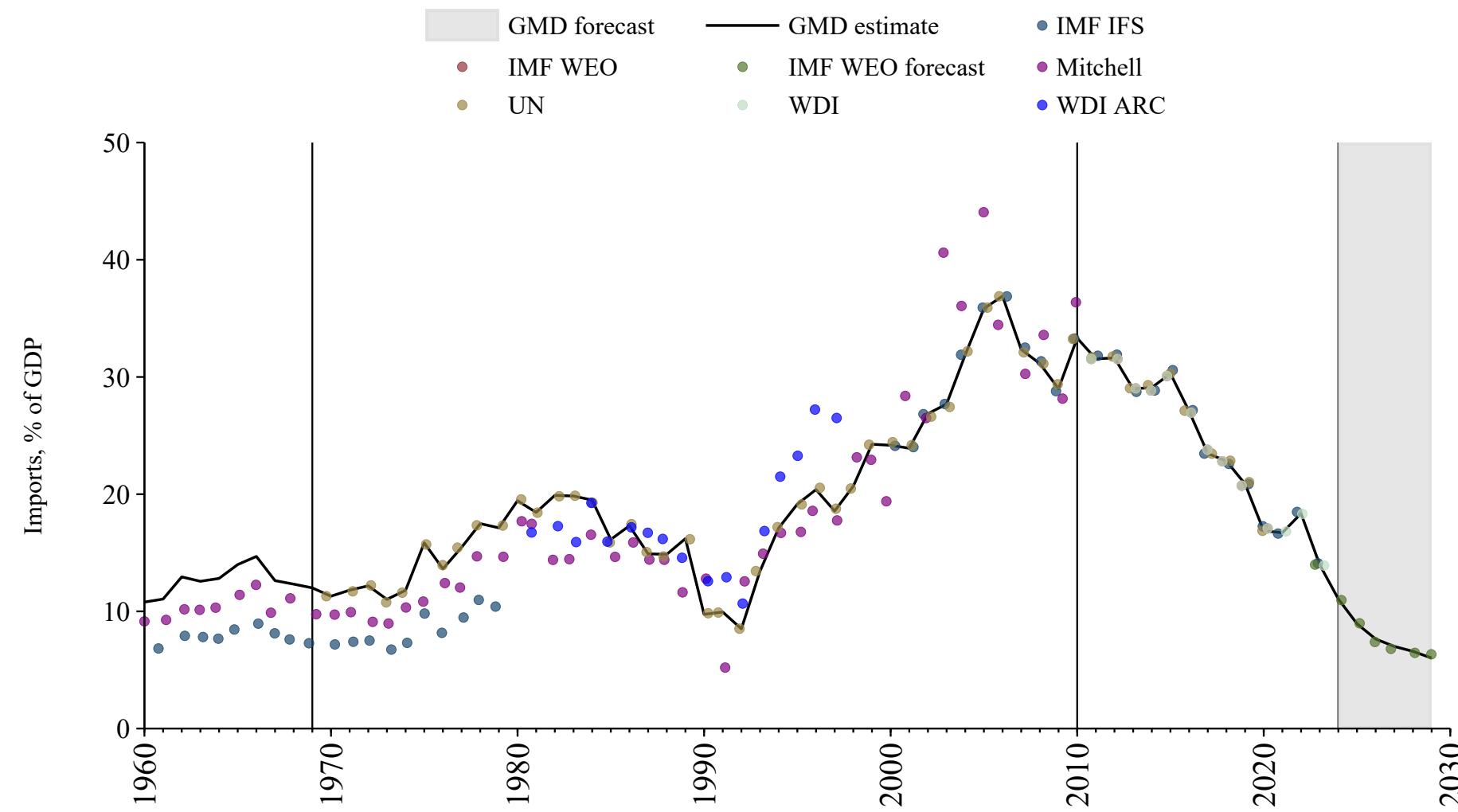
Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 109.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



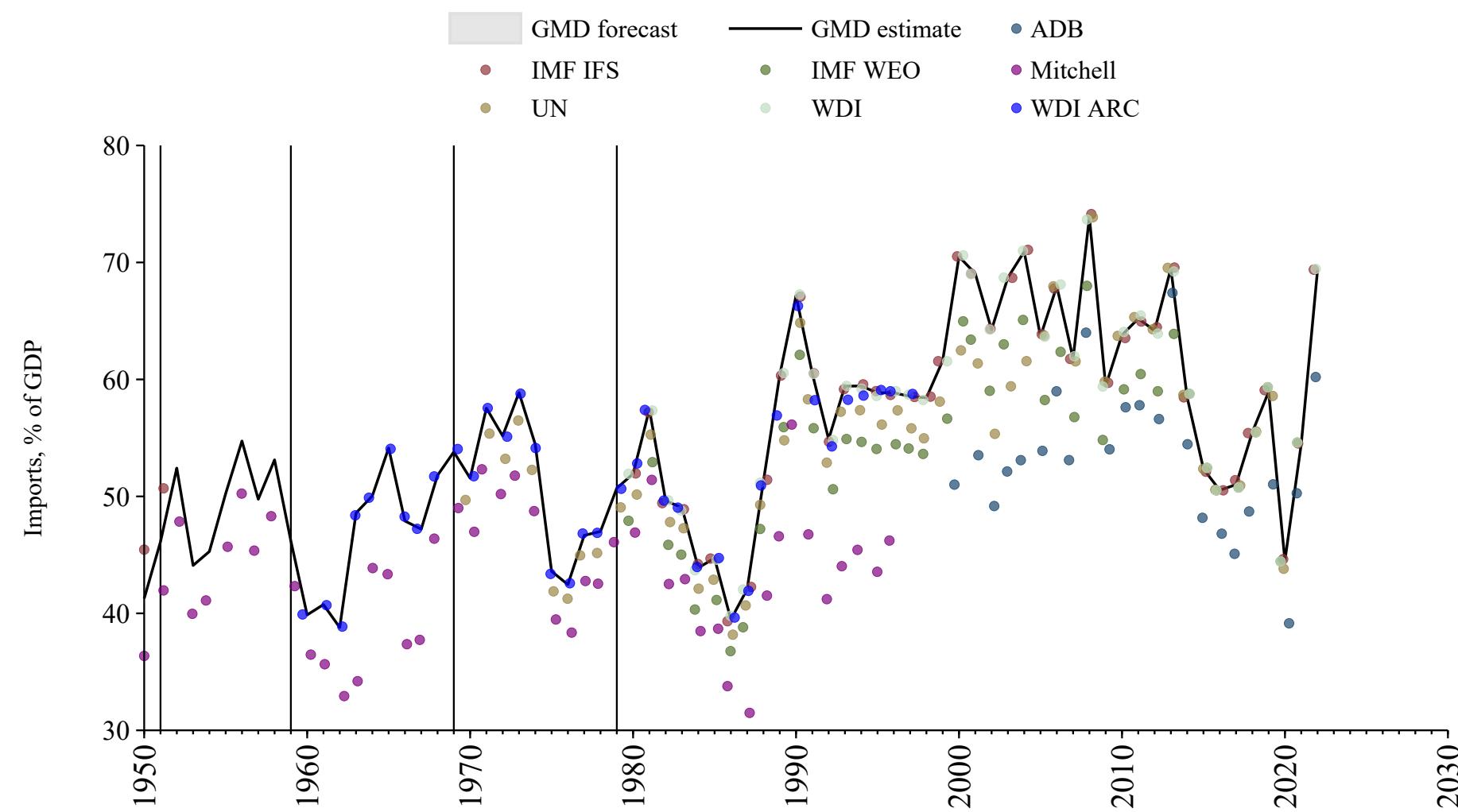
Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 118%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1961 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 161.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
World Bank (2024)	2011 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



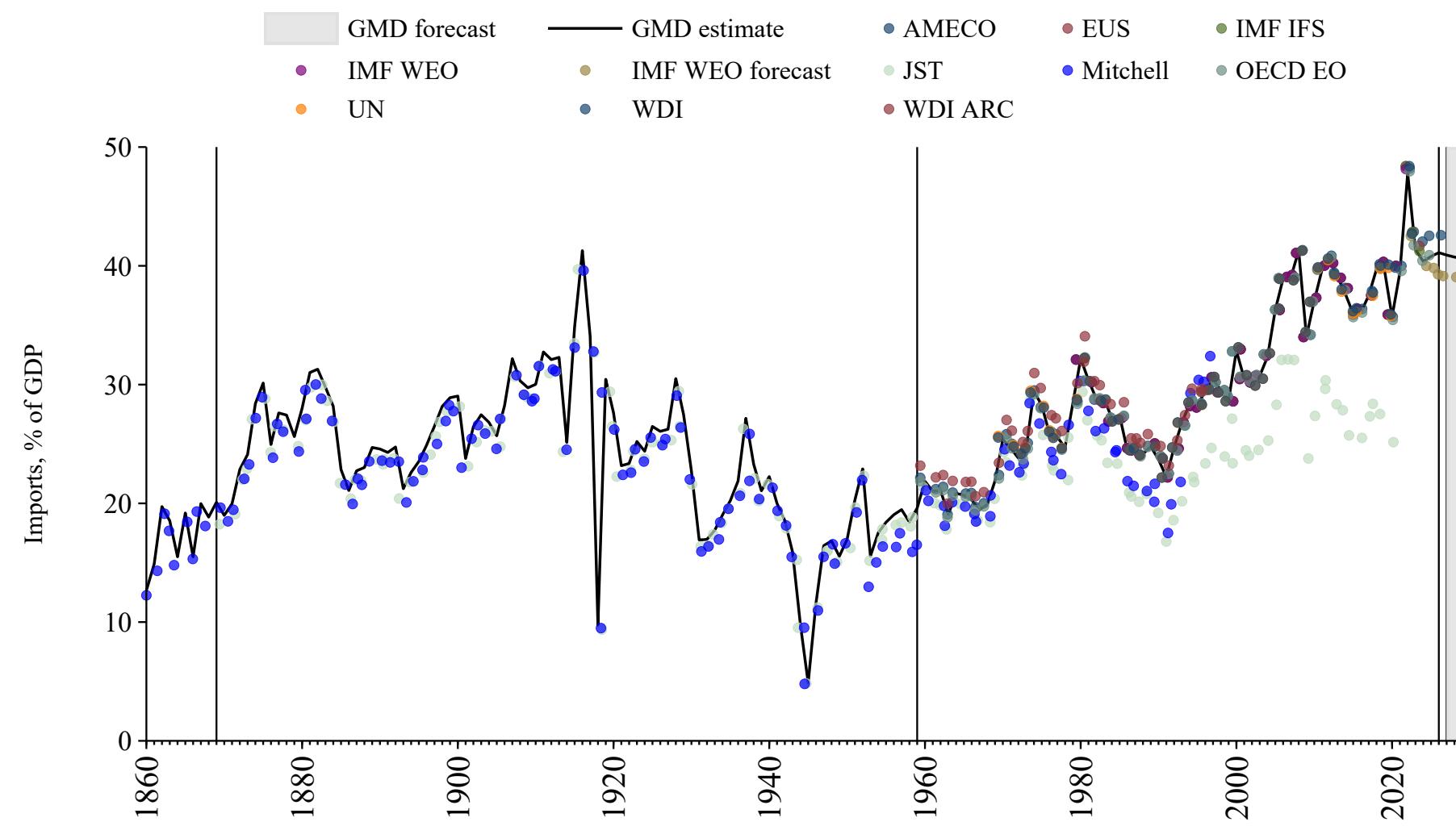
Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 90.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 109.6%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



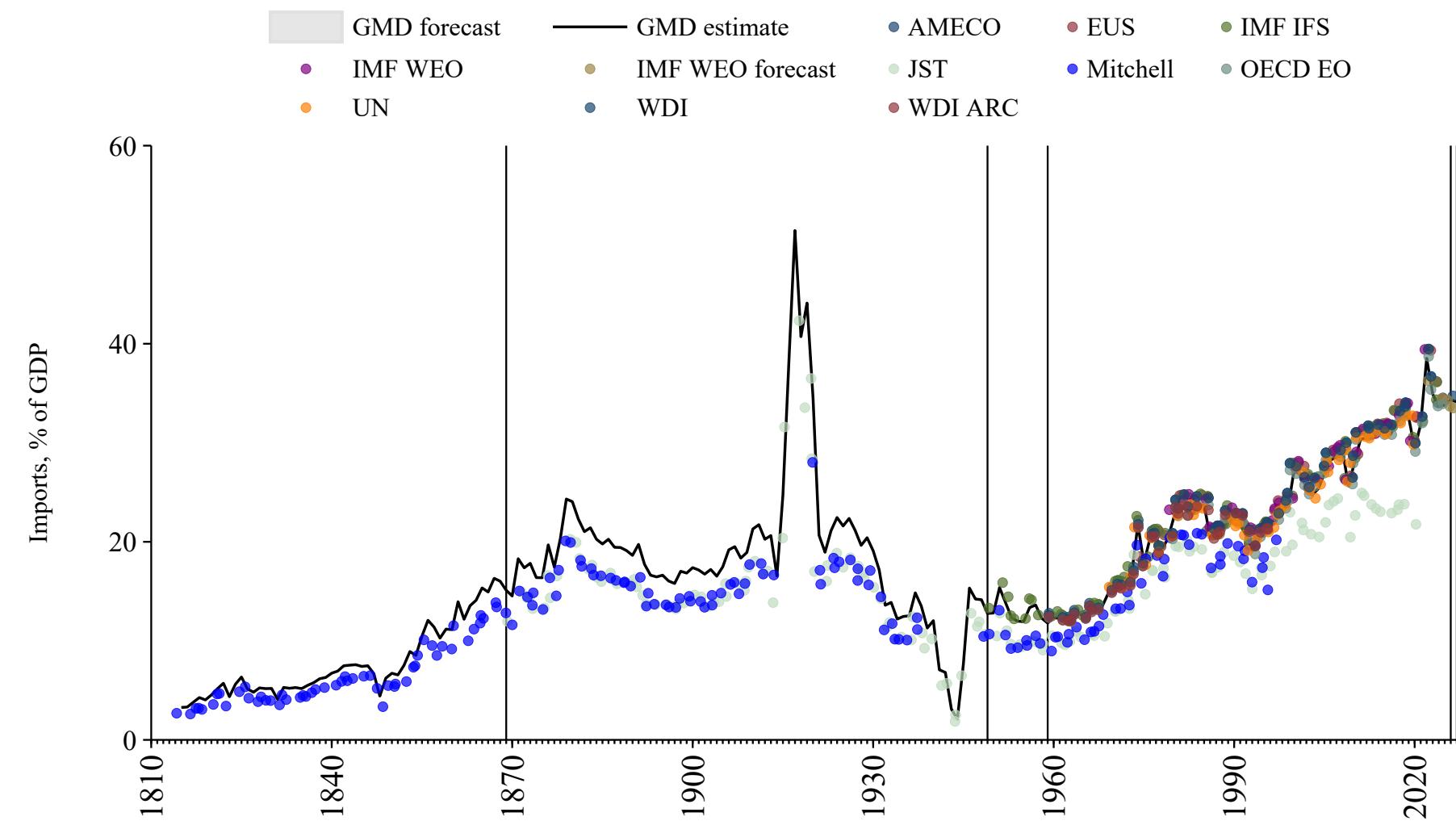
Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1860 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 103.3%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 96.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104%).



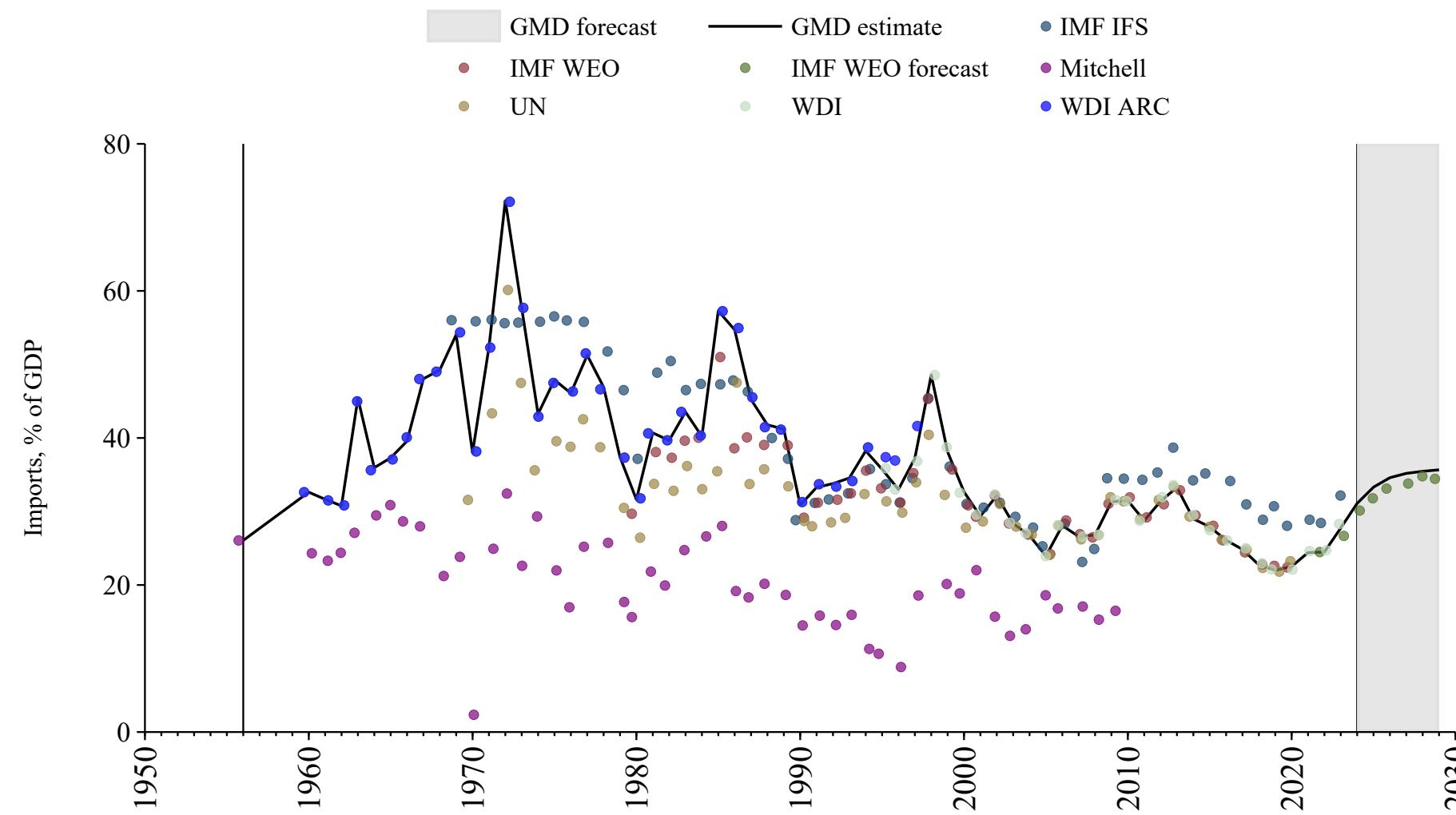
France

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1815 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 121.5%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 121.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.3%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.1%).



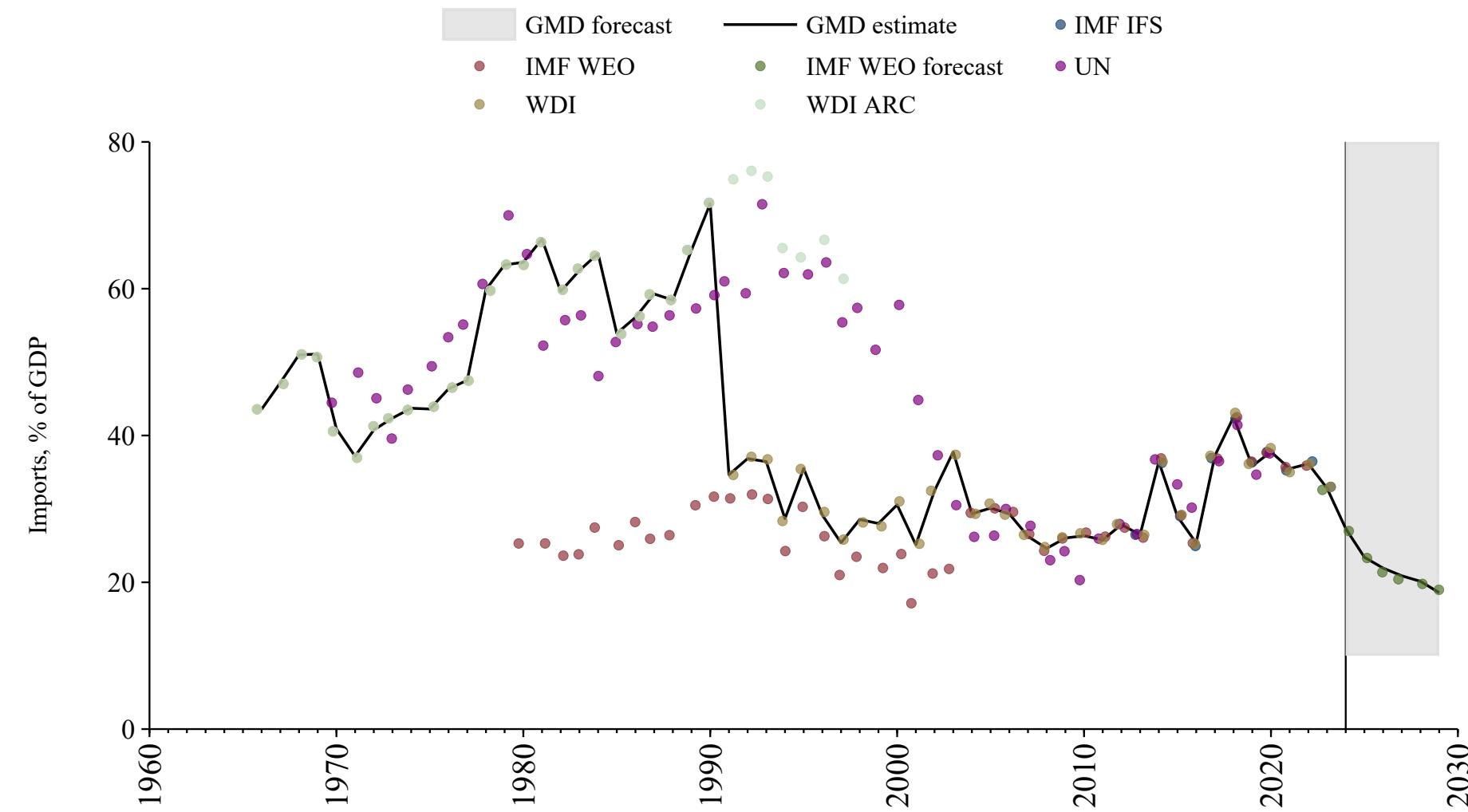
Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1956 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
World Bank (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103.4%).



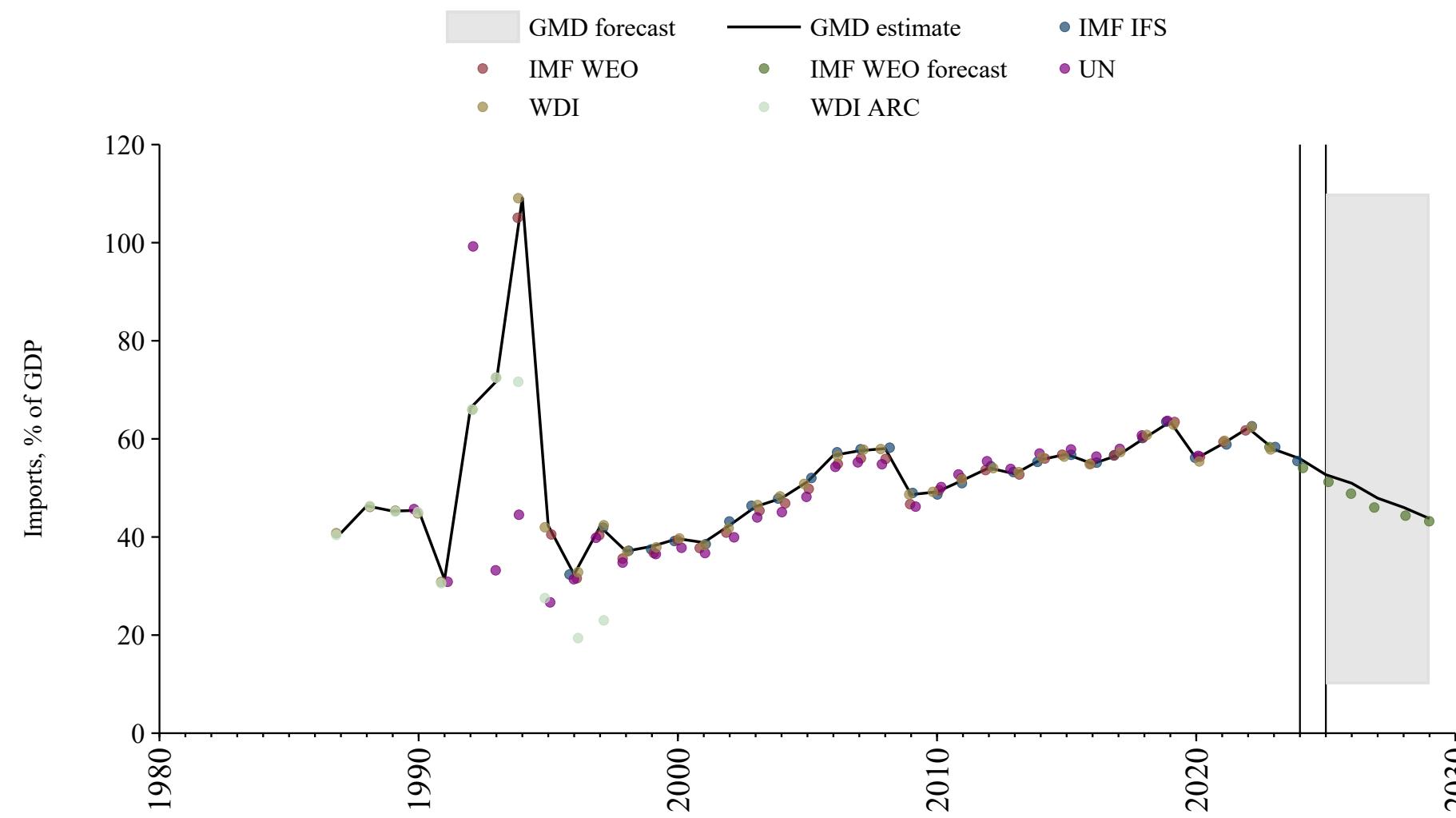
Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1966 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.7%).



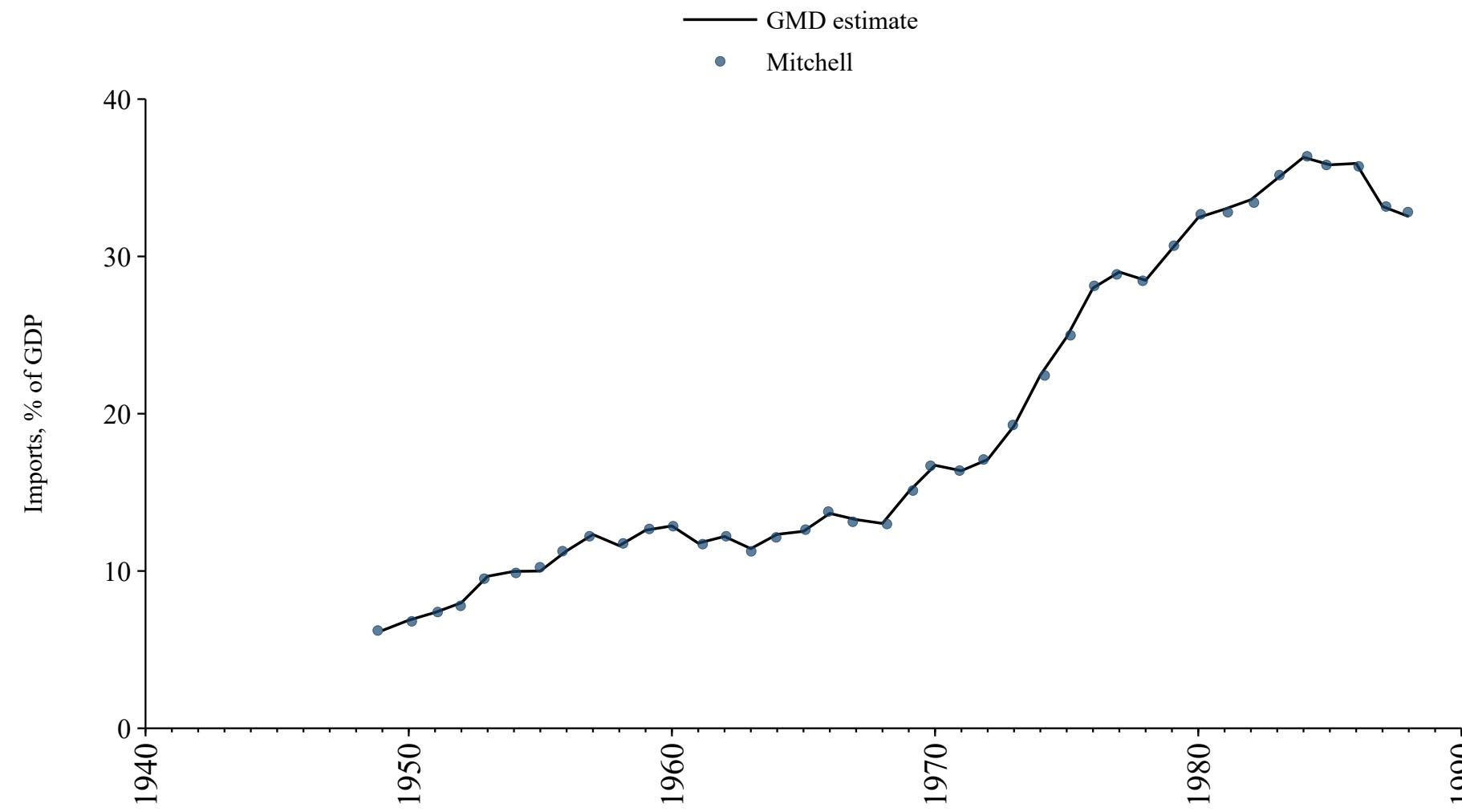
Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1987 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103.1%).



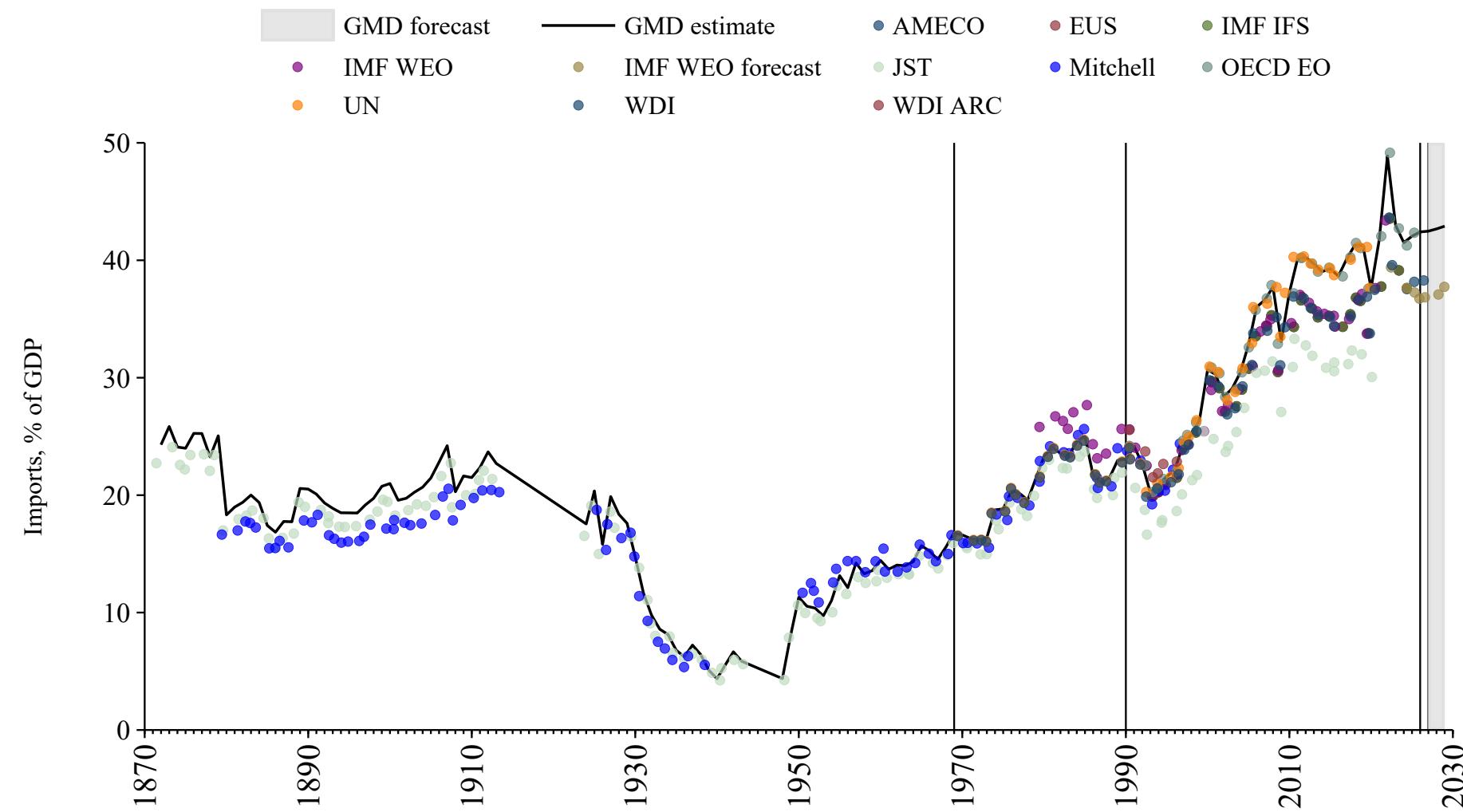
German Democratic Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989.



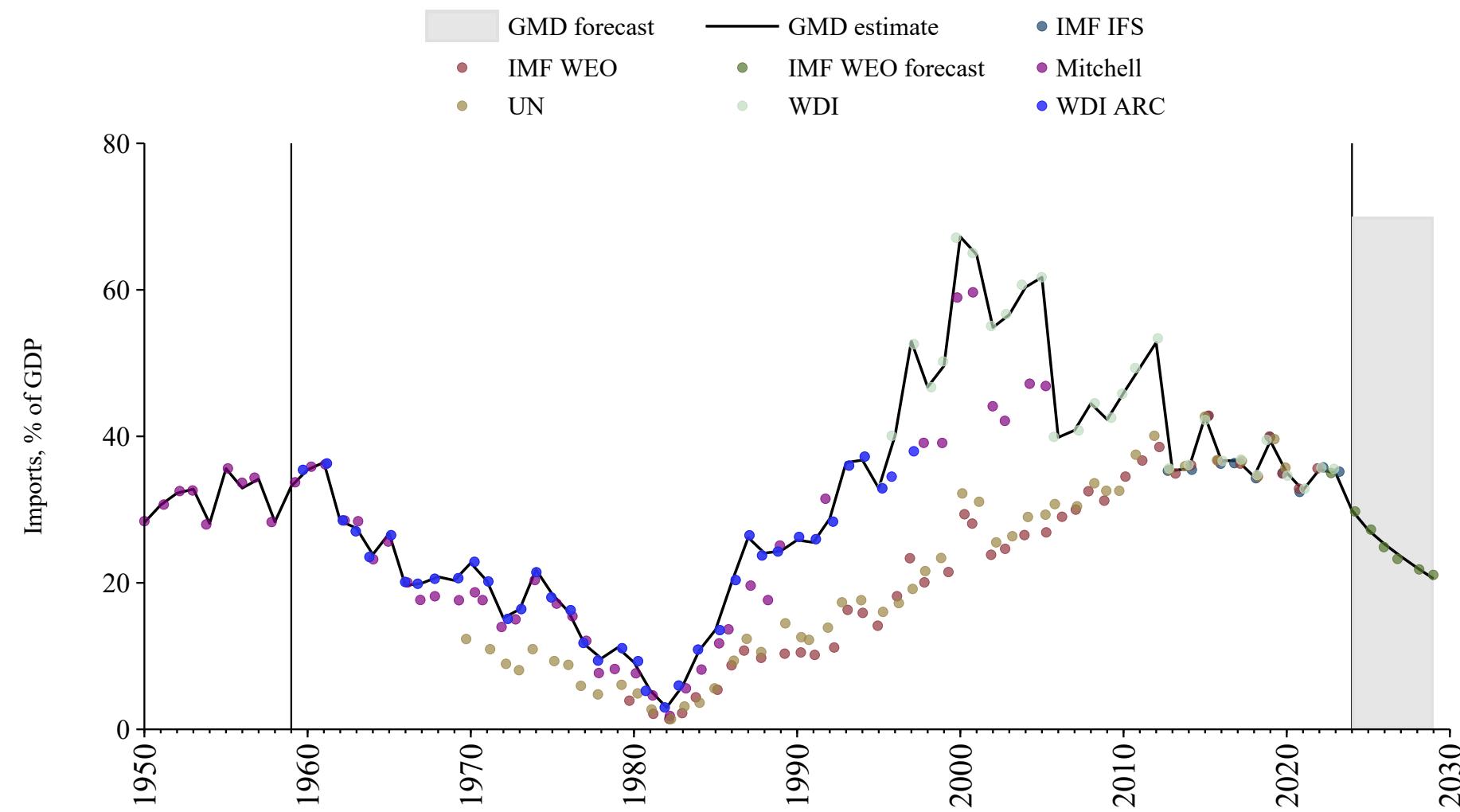
Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1872 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 106.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 100.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1991 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 111%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 114.7%).



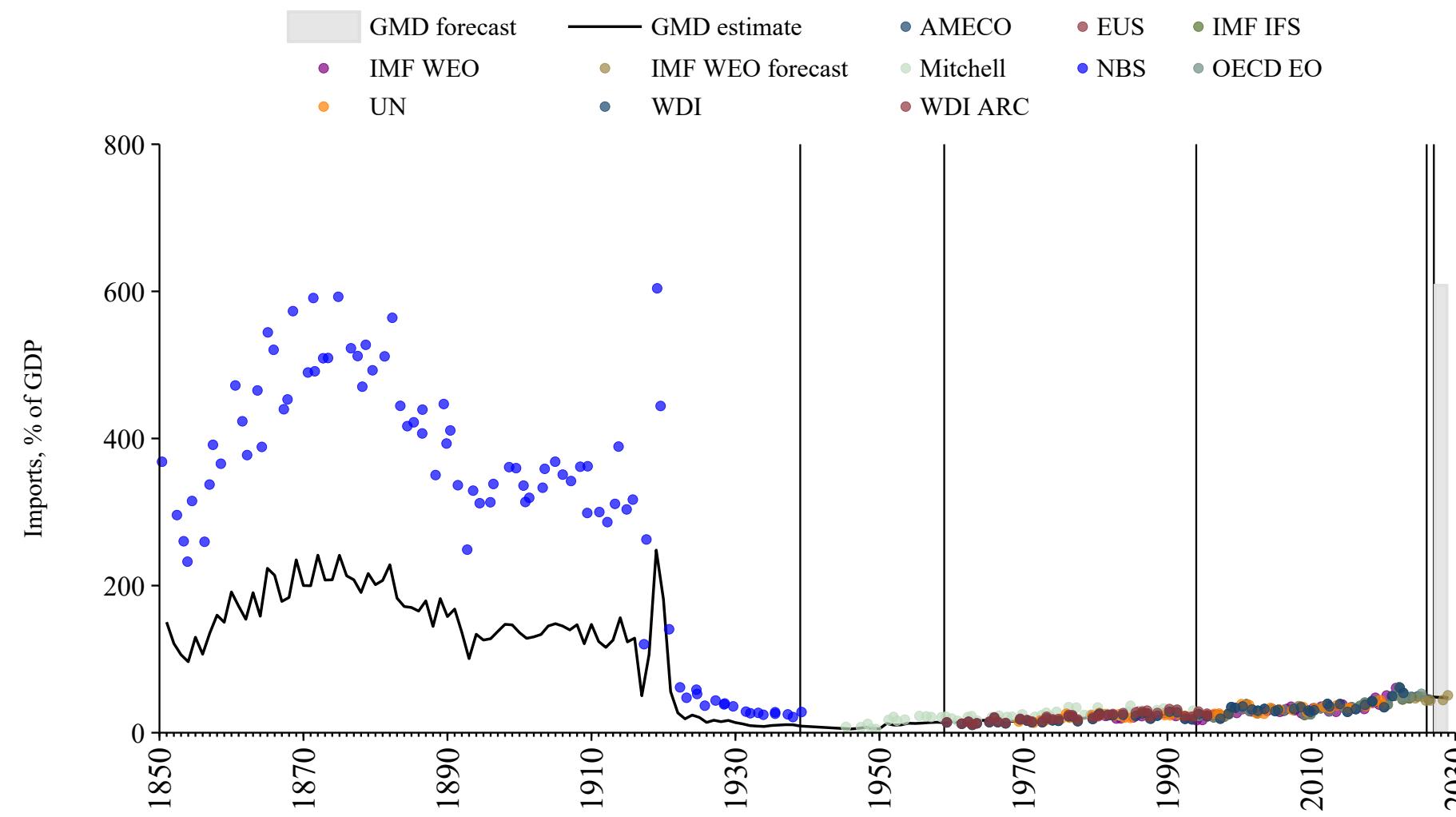
Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



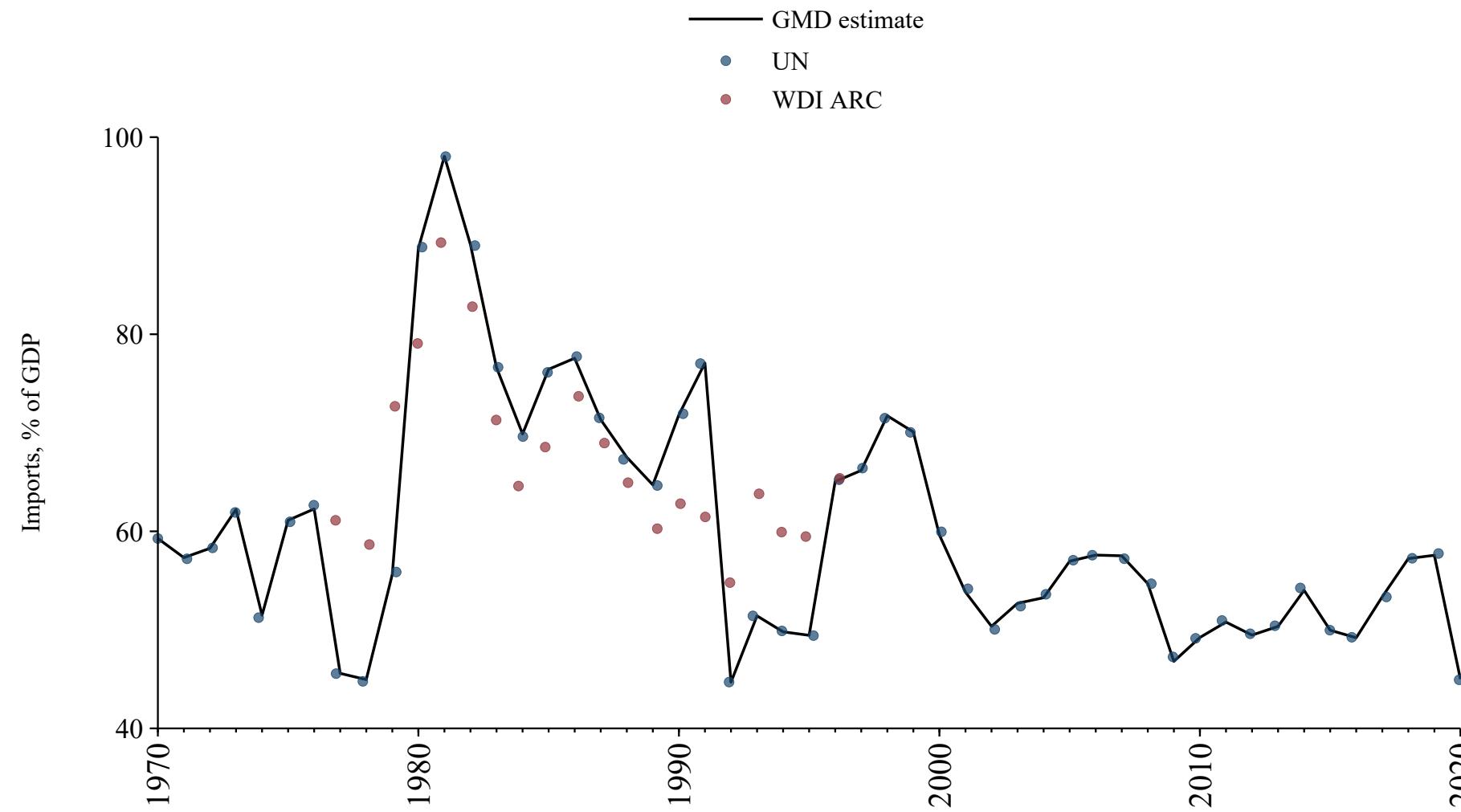
Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1851 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 40.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 63.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 104.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 102.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103.1%).



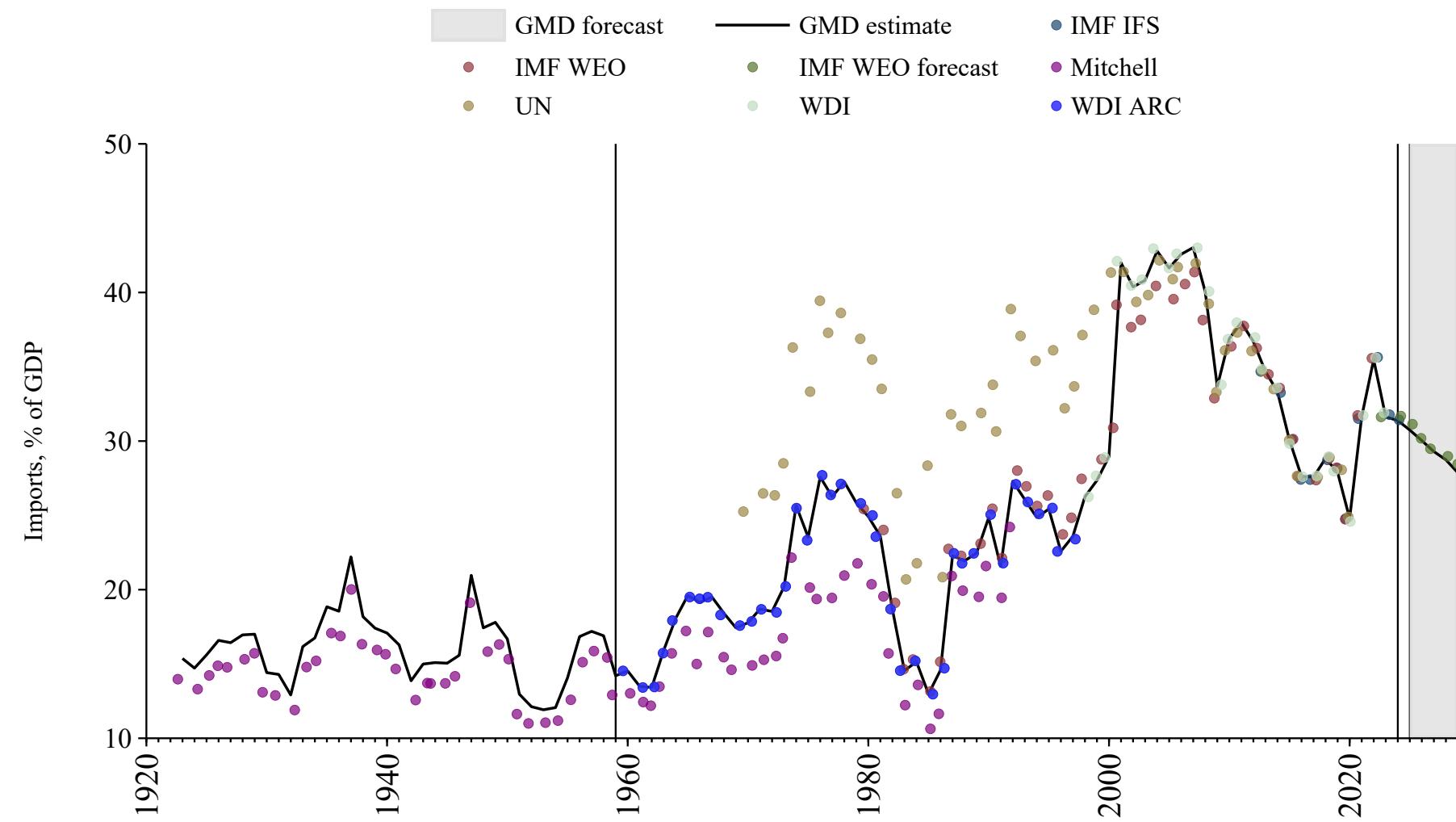
Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



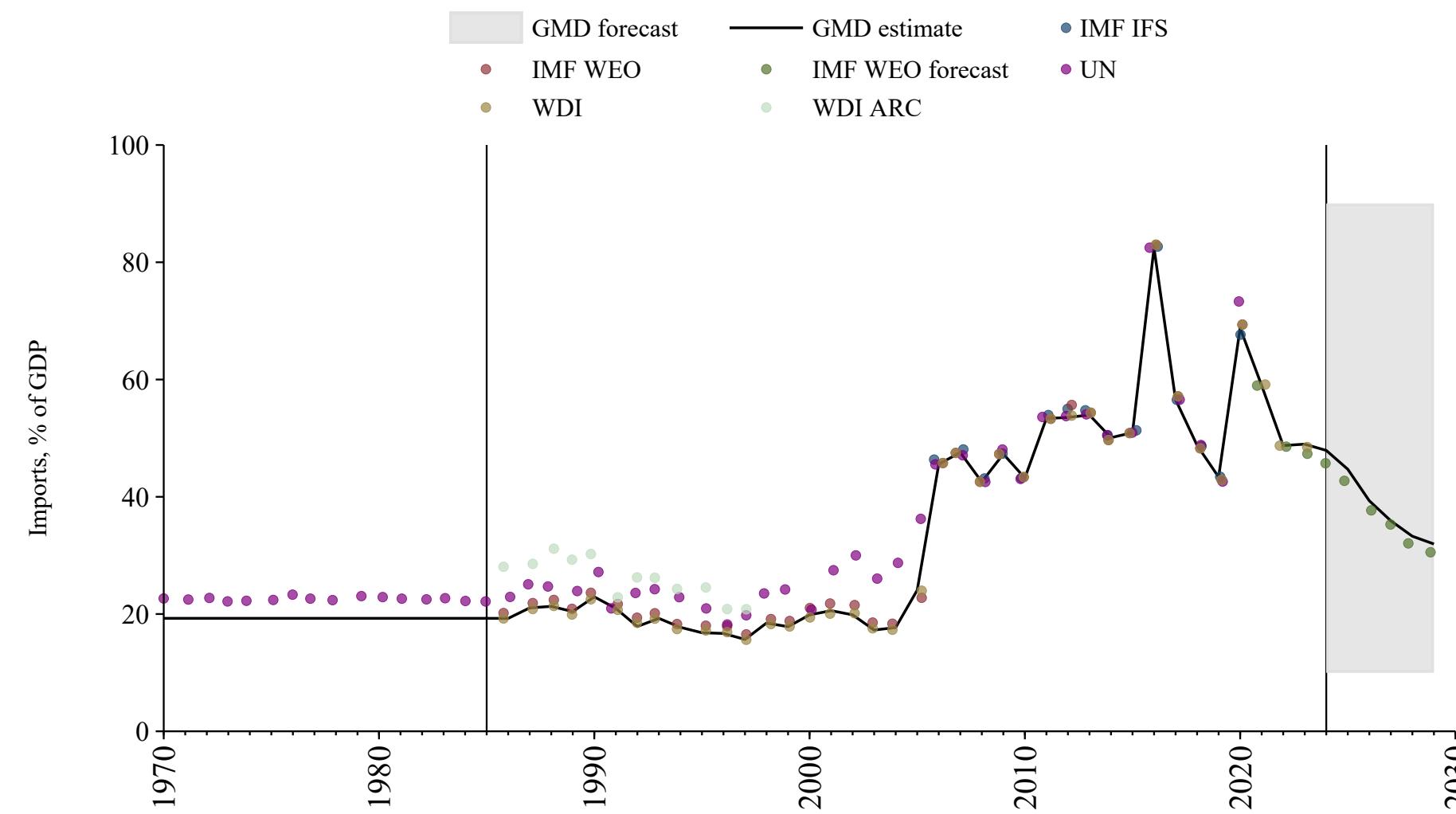
Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1923 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 110%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.8%).



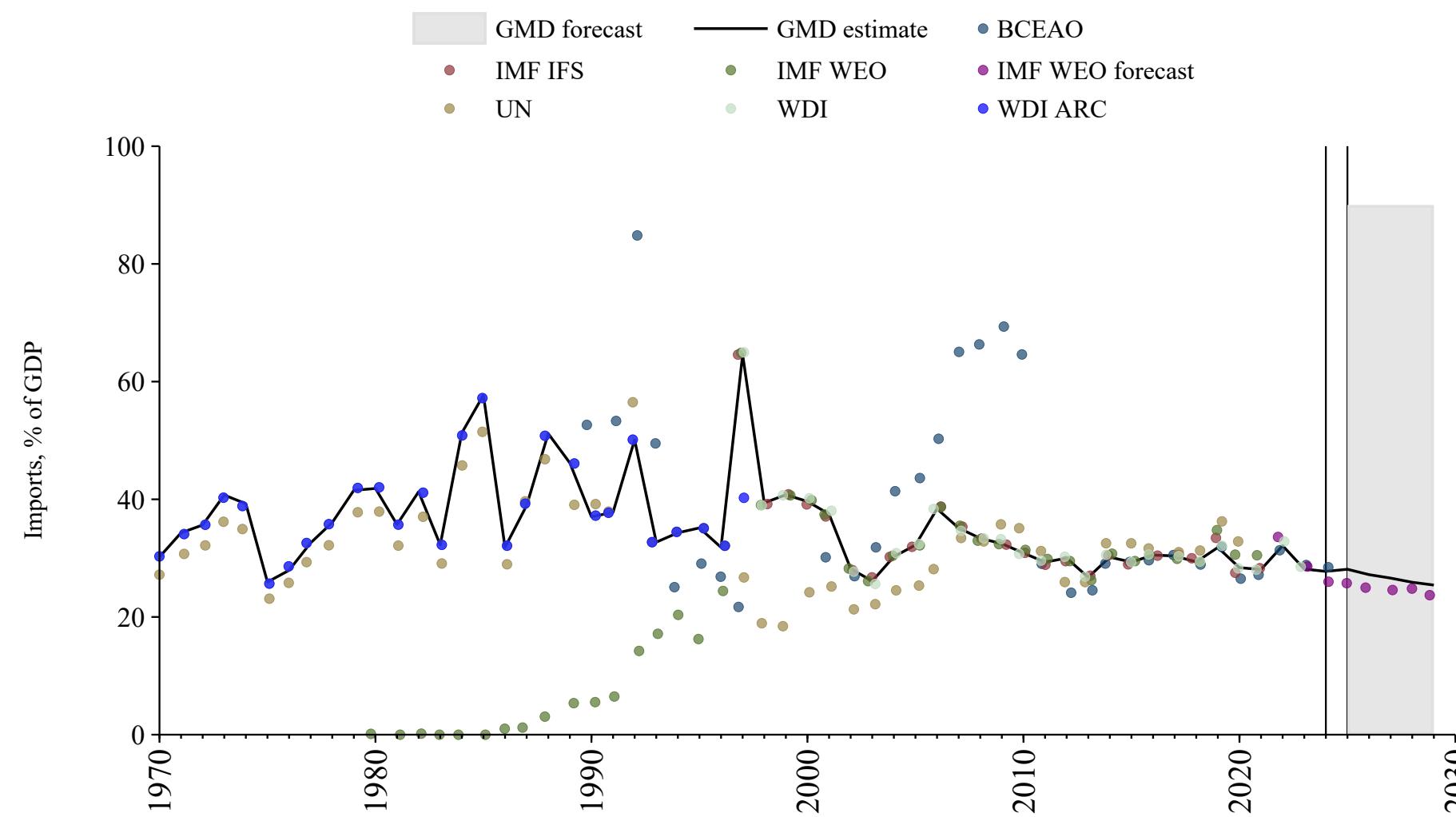
Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 85%).
World Bank (2024)	1986 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103.6%).



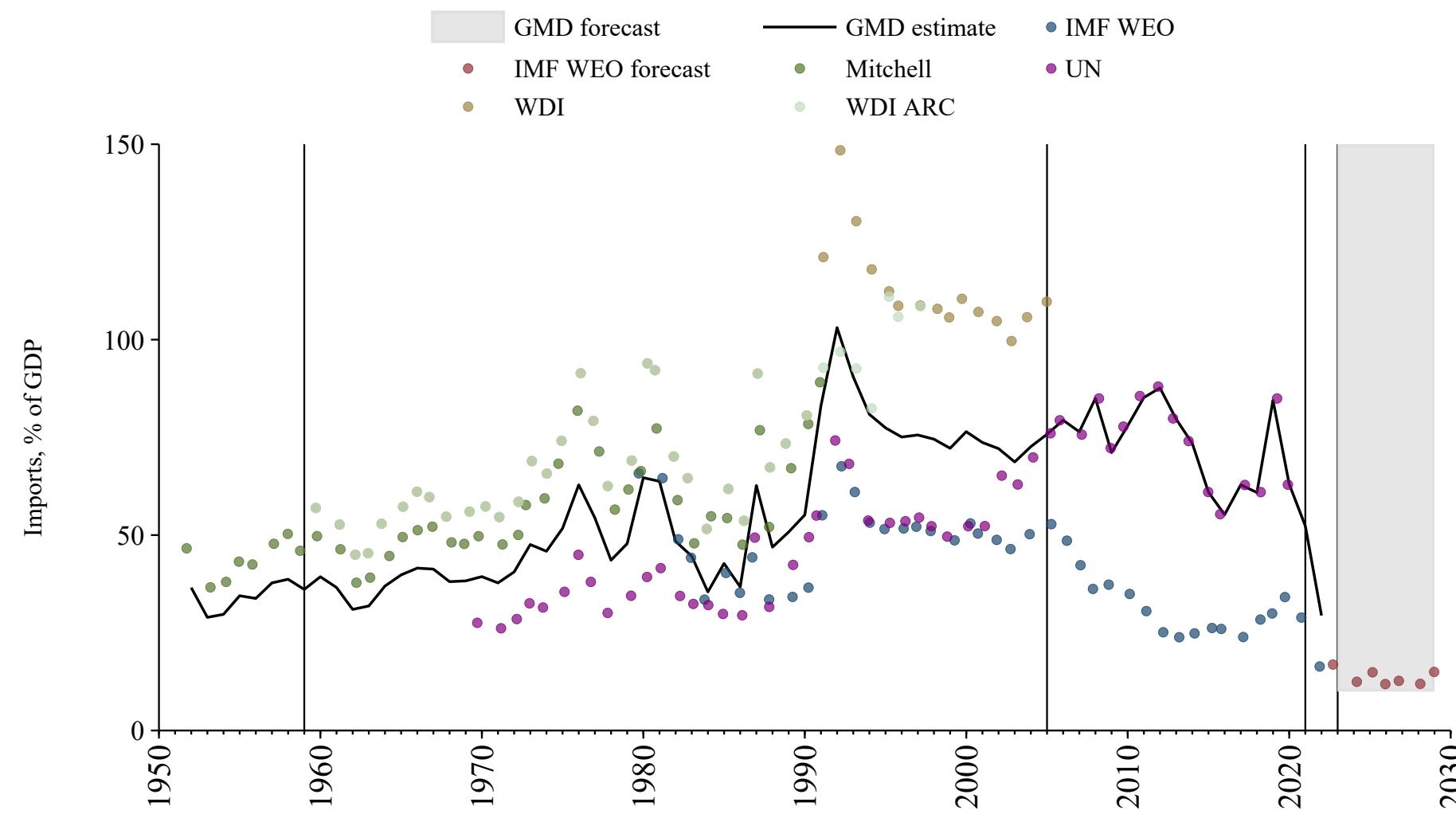
Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 107.1%).



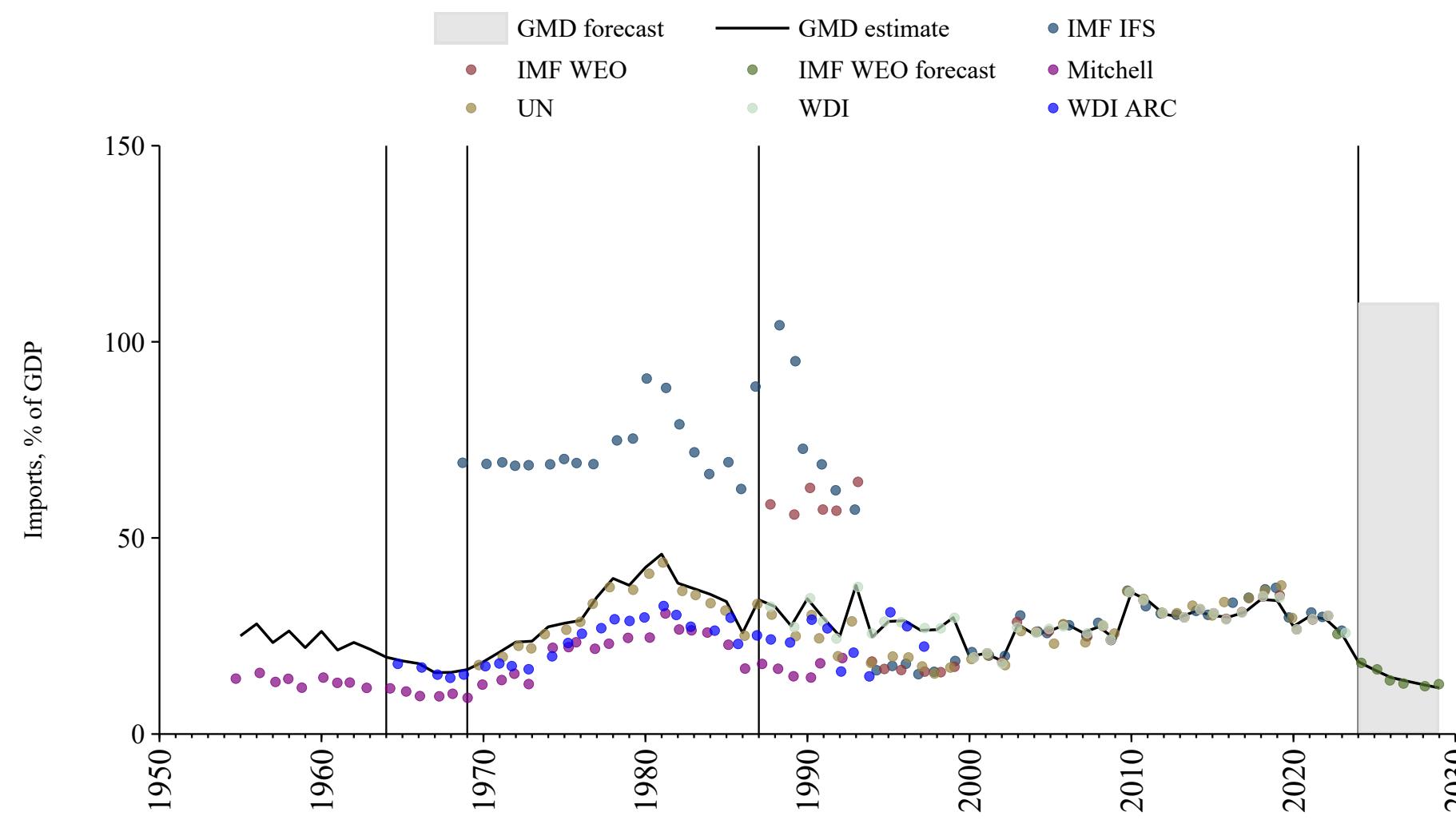
Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 78.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 69.1%).
United Nations (2024)	2006 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 183.5%).
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



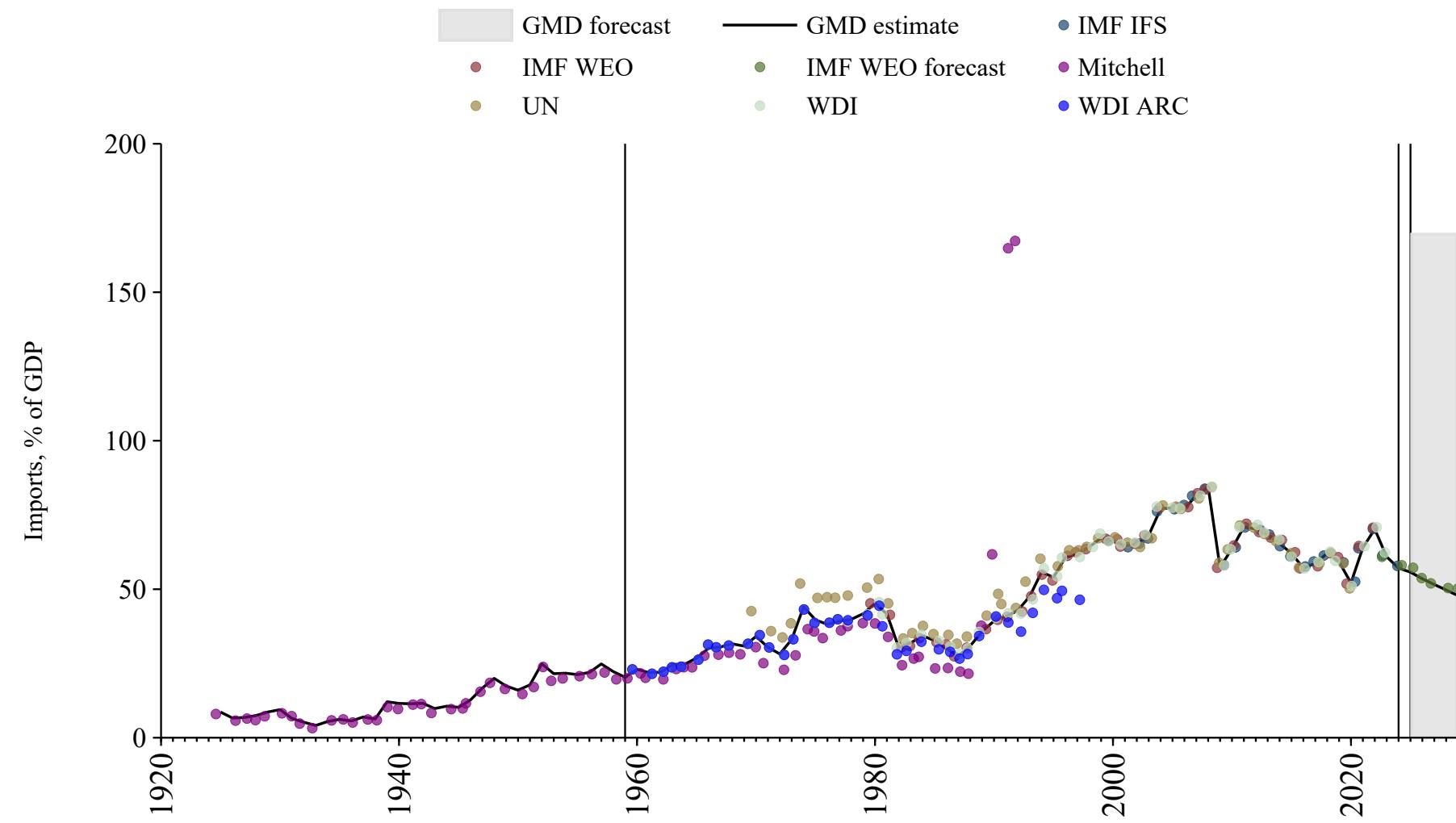
Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 177%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 104.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 104.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1988 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



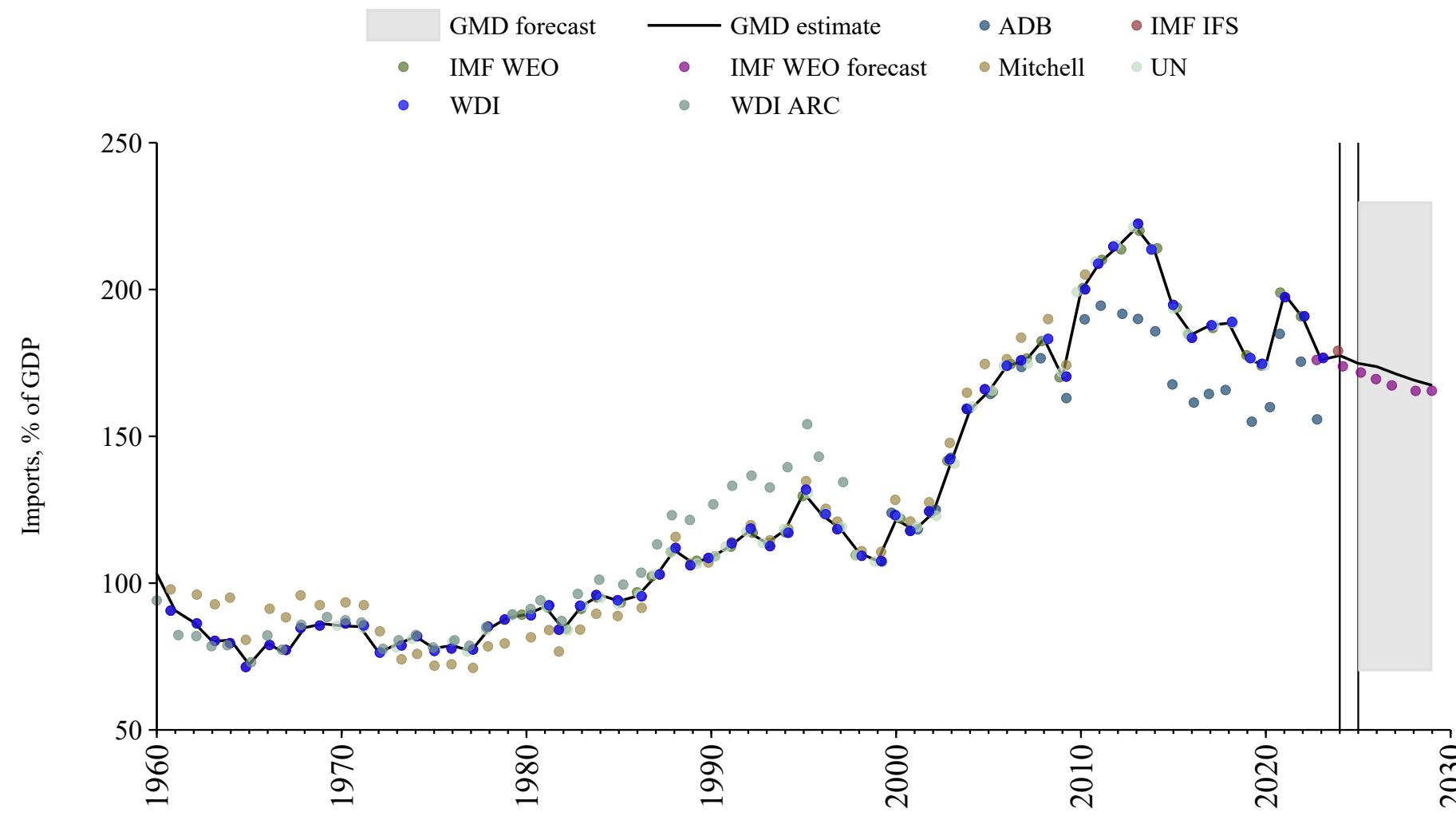
Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1925 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 108.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.7%).



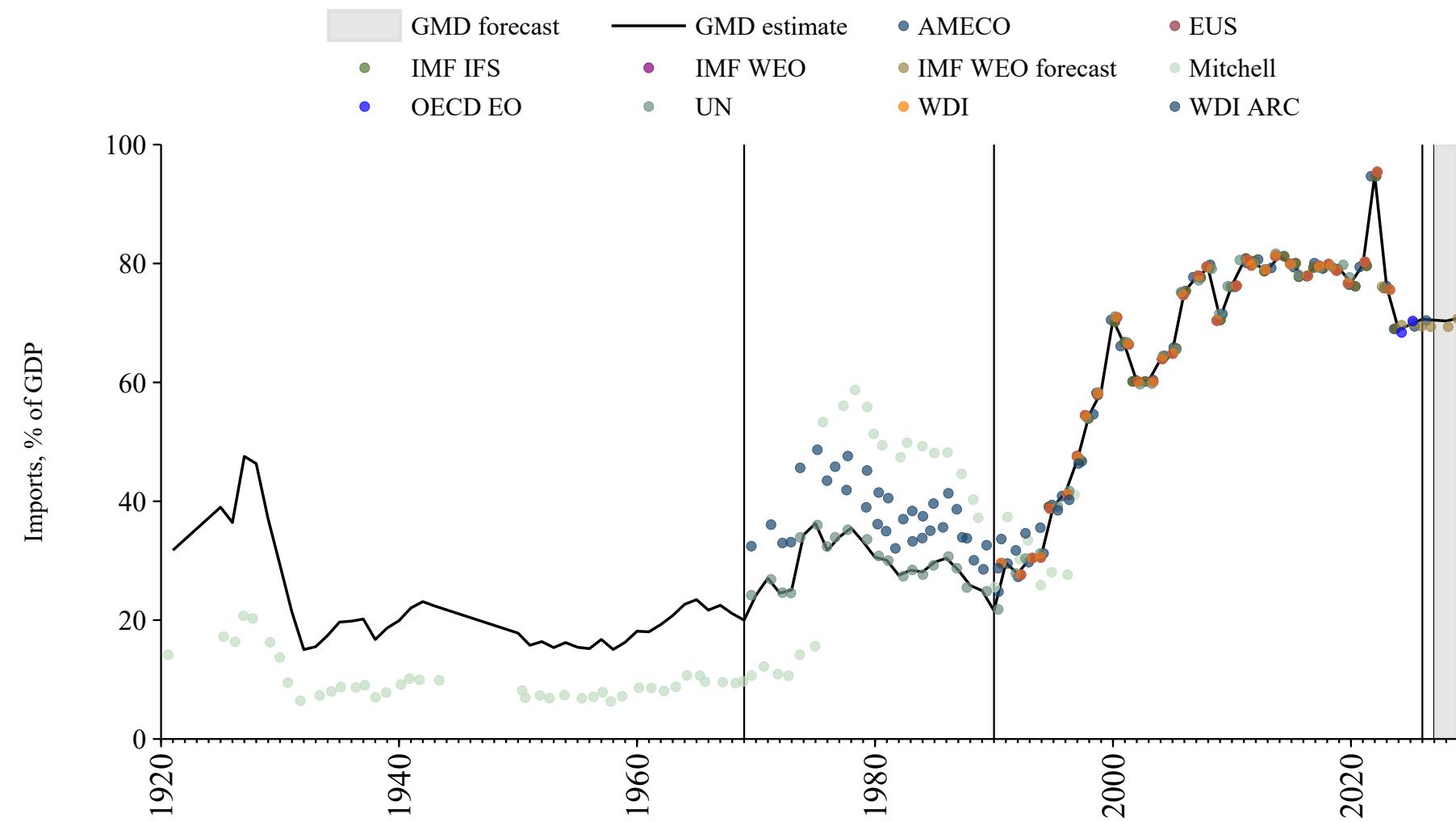
Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 109.6%)
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.9%)



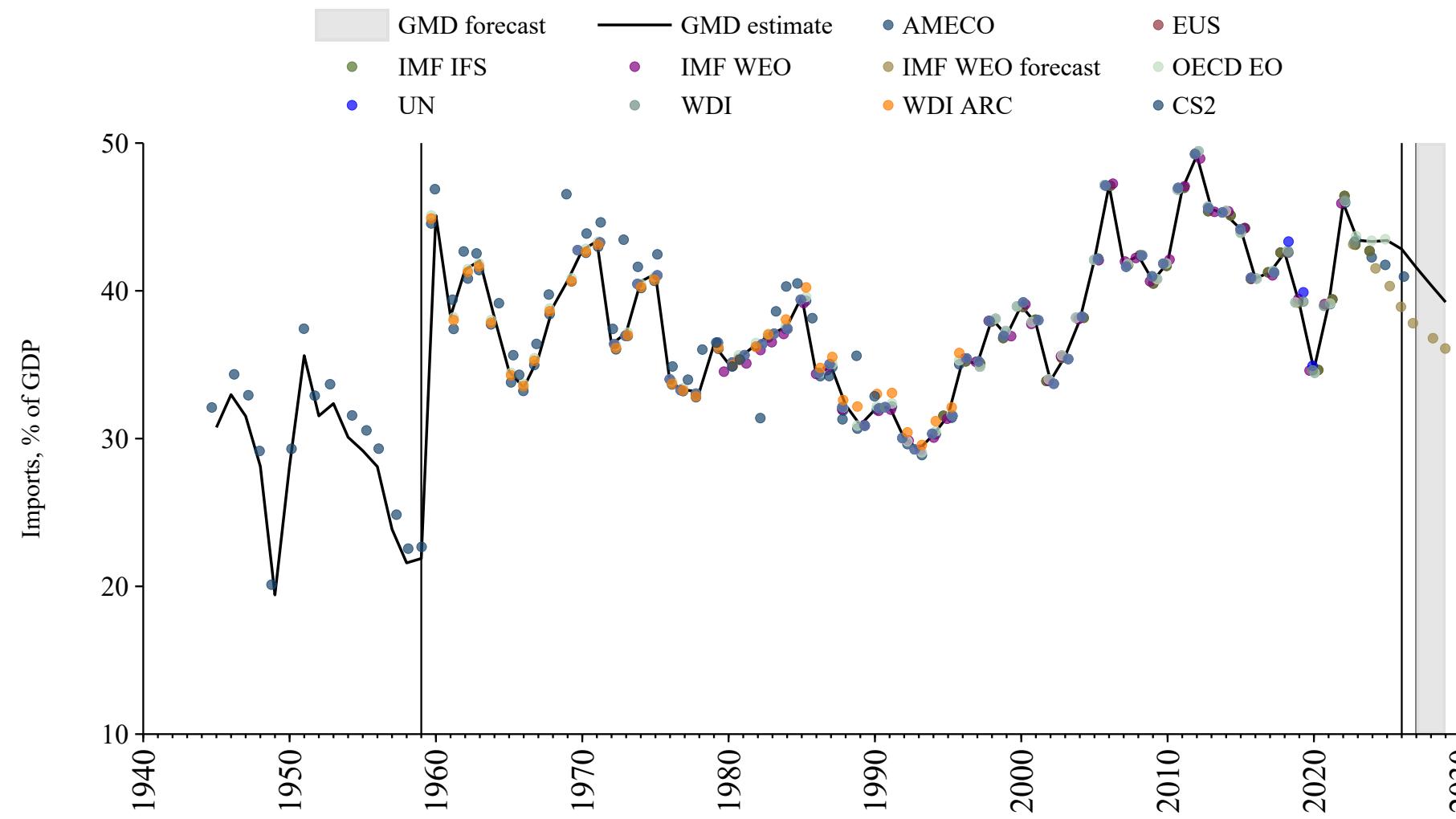
Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1921 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 224%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1991 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101%).



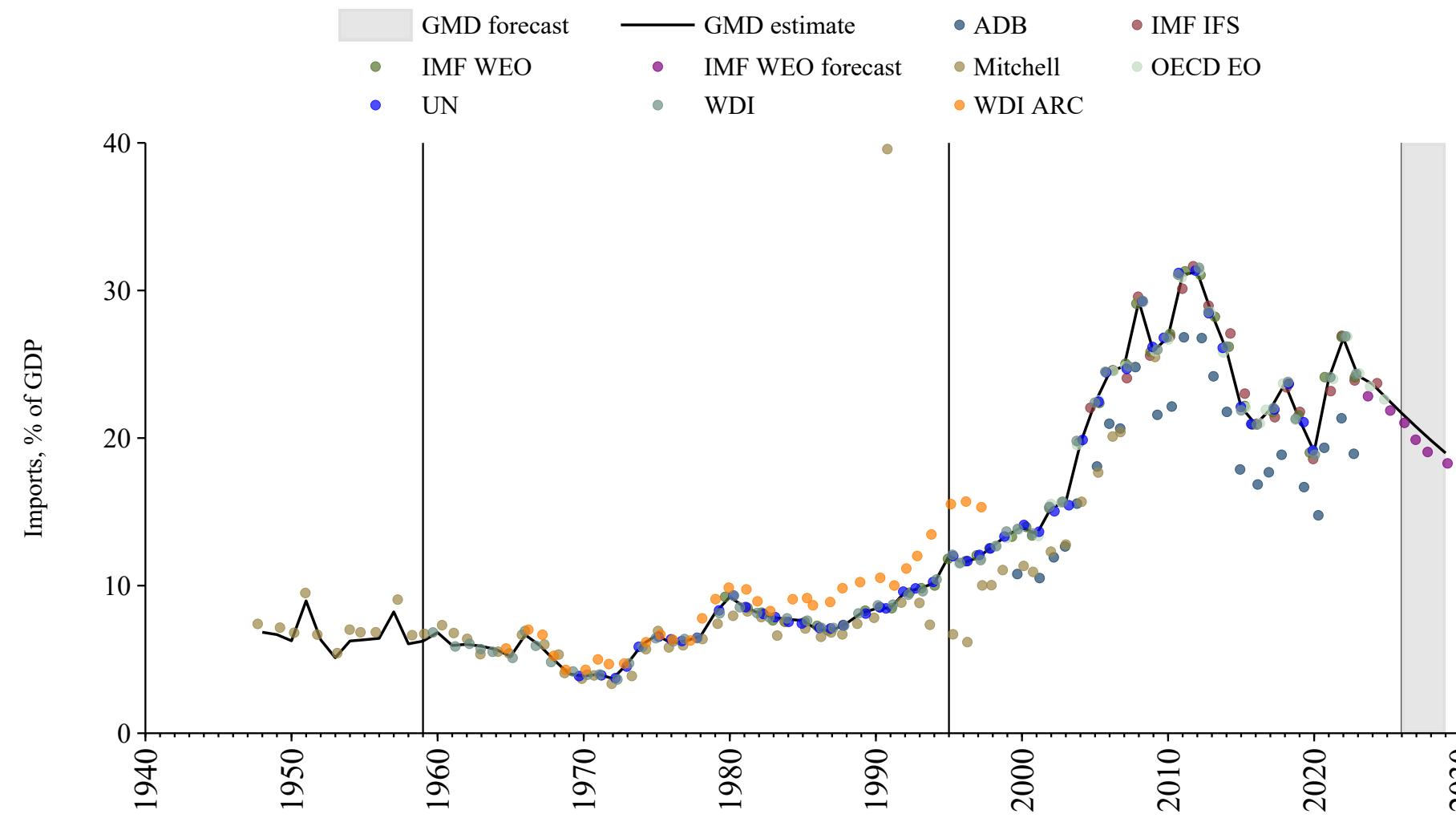
Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1945 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 104.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 109.5%).



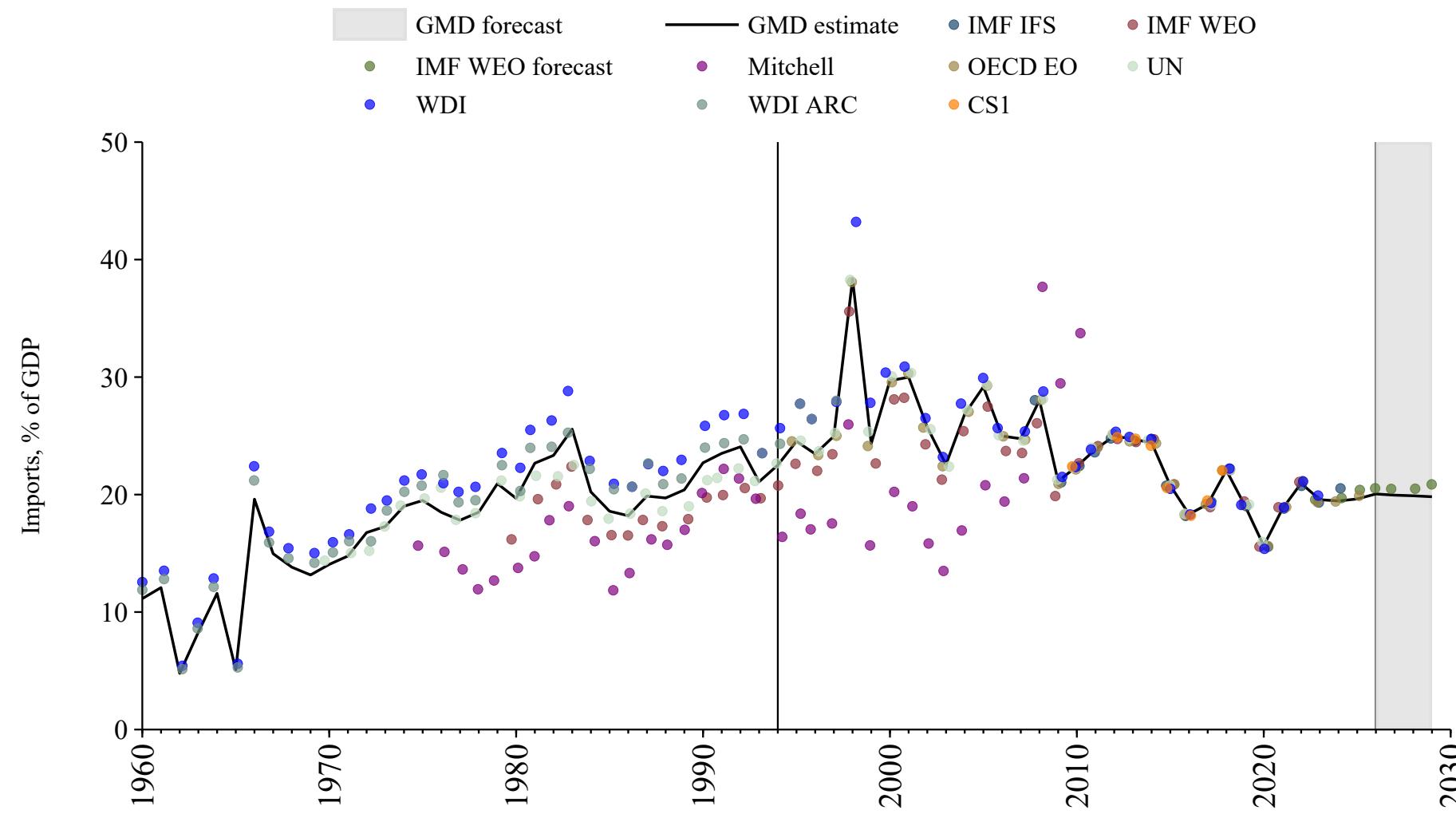
India

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 92.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 99.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1996 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103.2%).



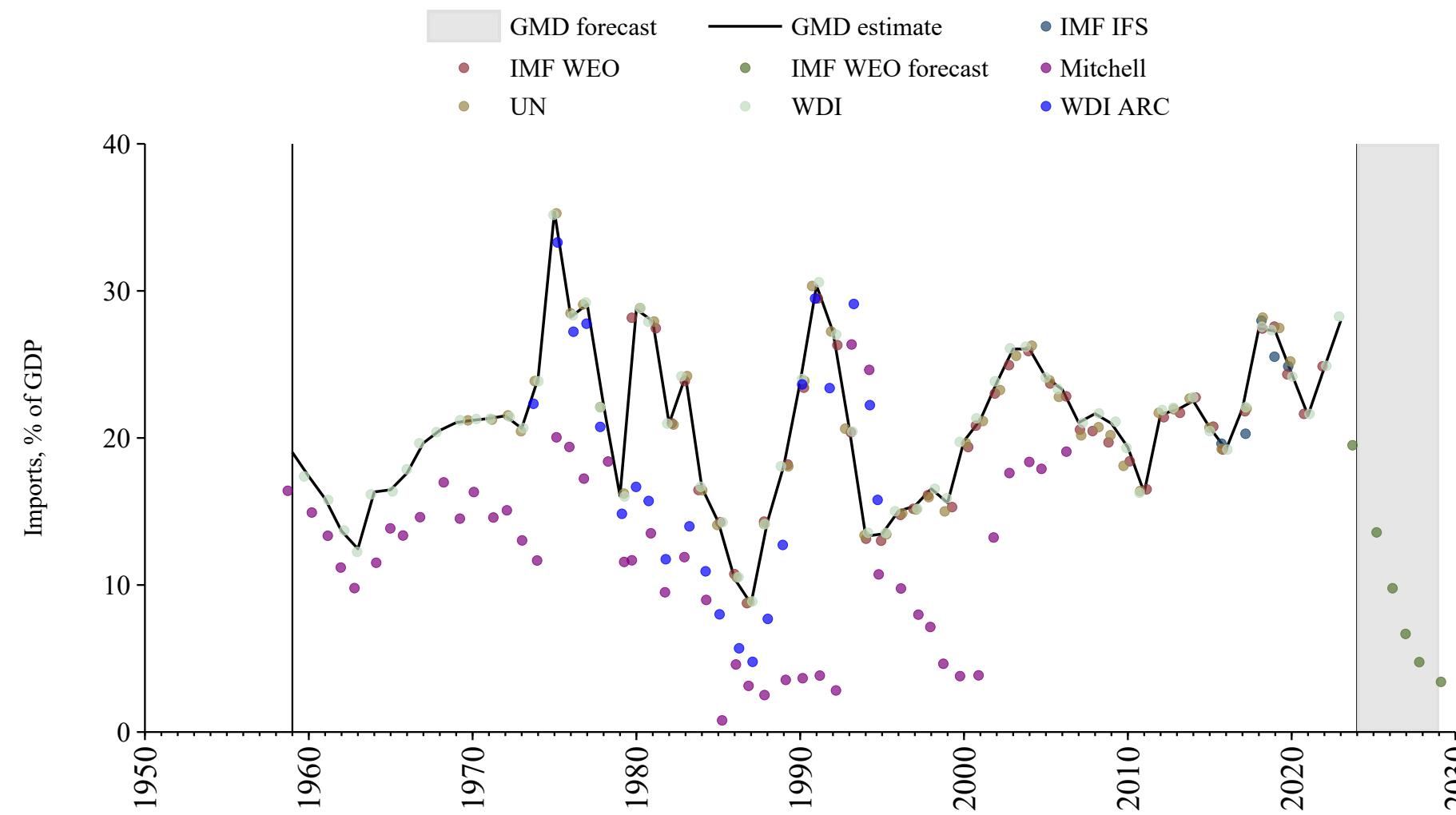
Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 88.7%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 96.4%).



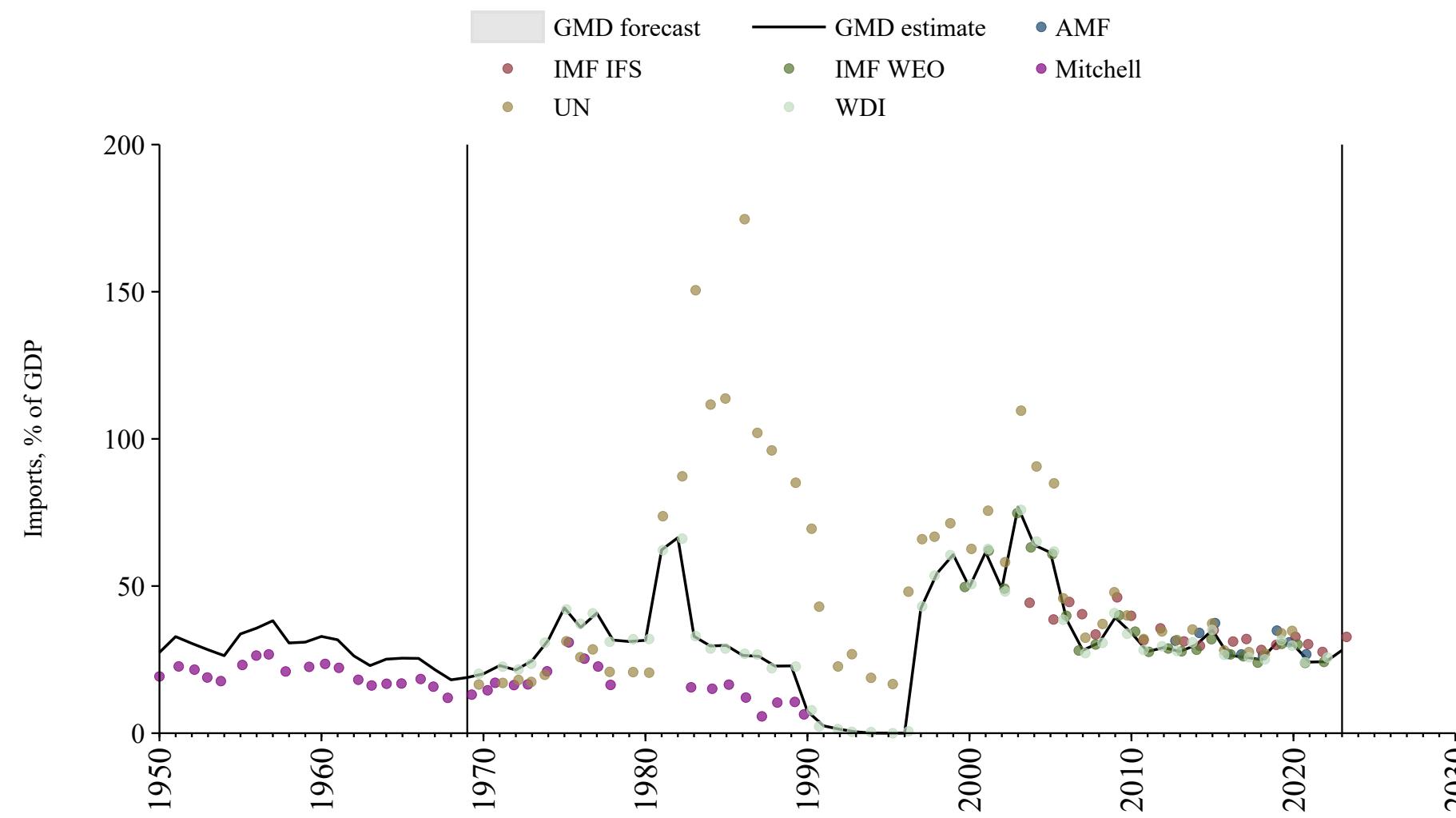
Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 115.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



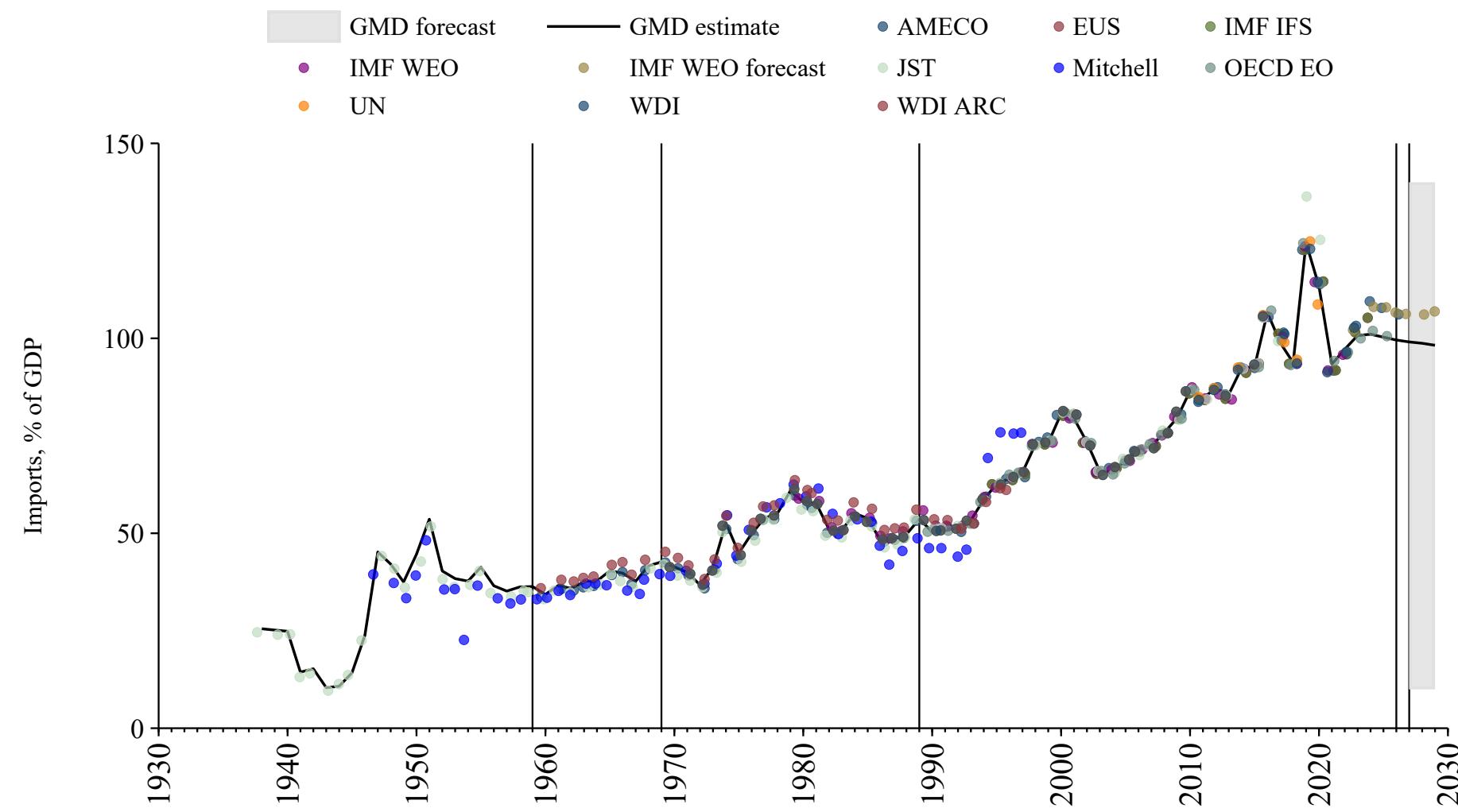
Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 142.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 85.6%).



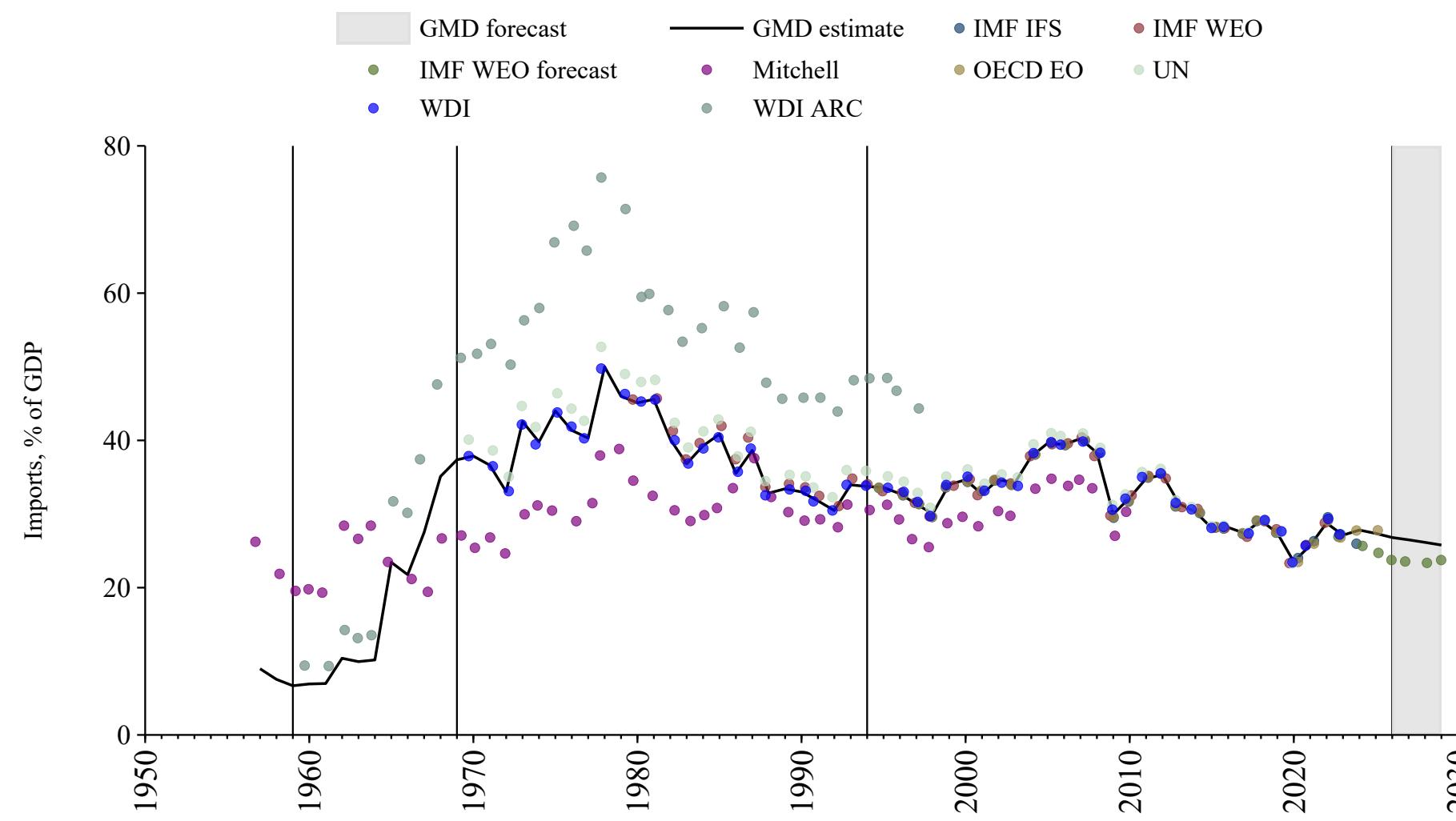
Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1938 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.7%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 95.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 93.3%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 92.7%).



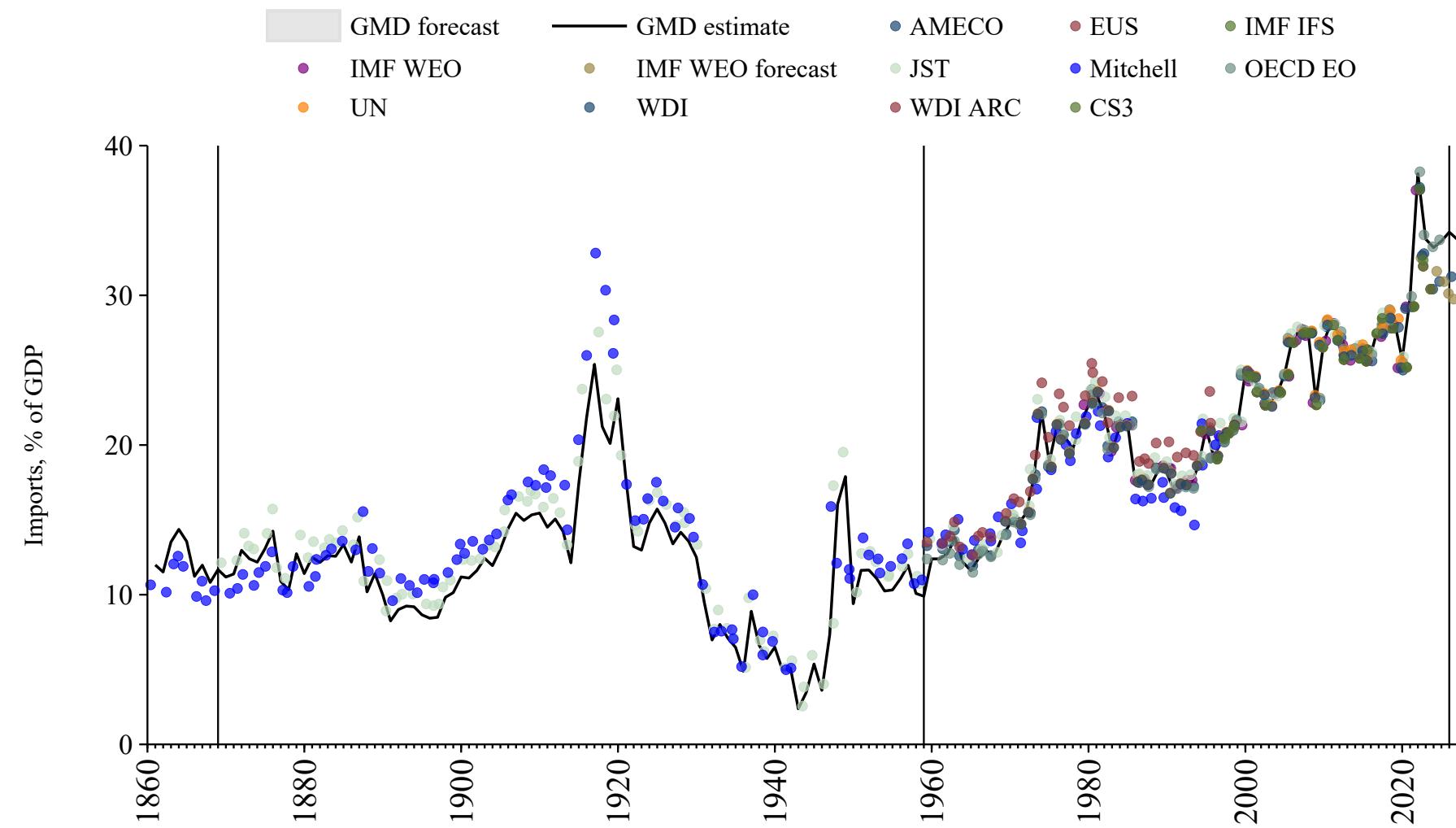
Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1957 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 34.3%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 73.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 110.9%).



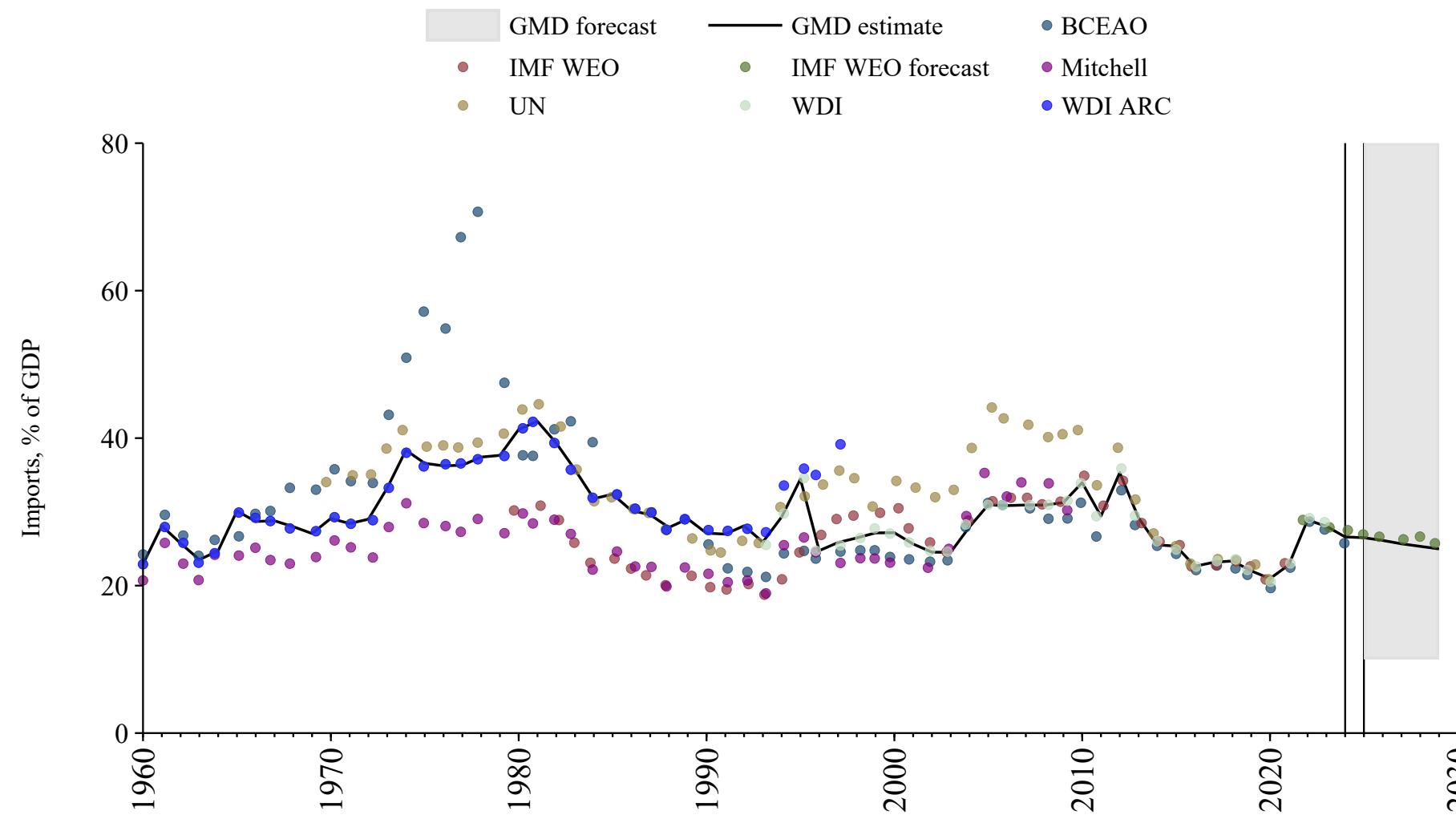
Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1861 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 112.4%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 92.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 109%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 112.9%).



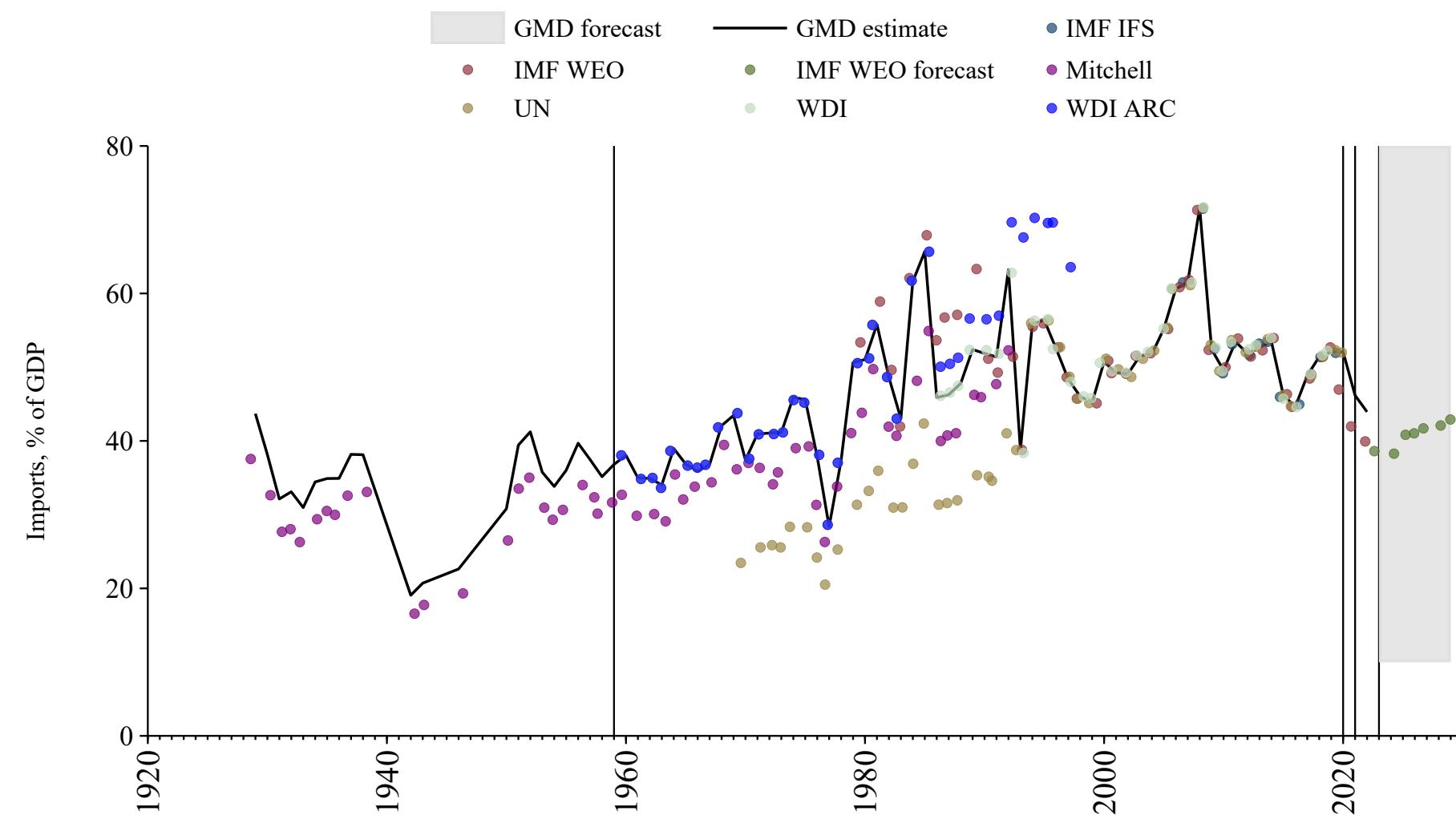
Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 103.7%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 96.9%).



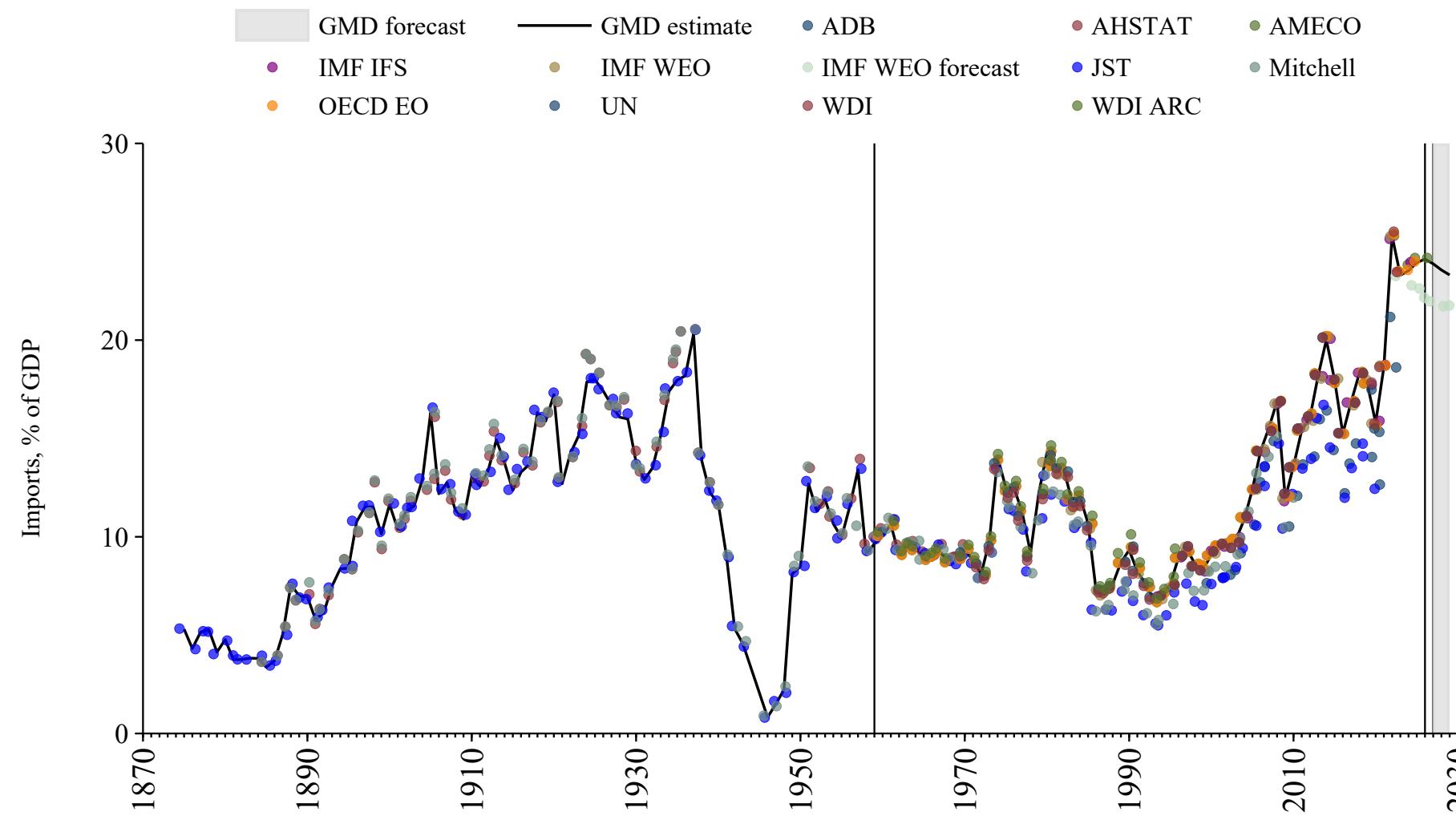
Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1929 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 116.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
United Nations (2024)	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 110.6%).
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



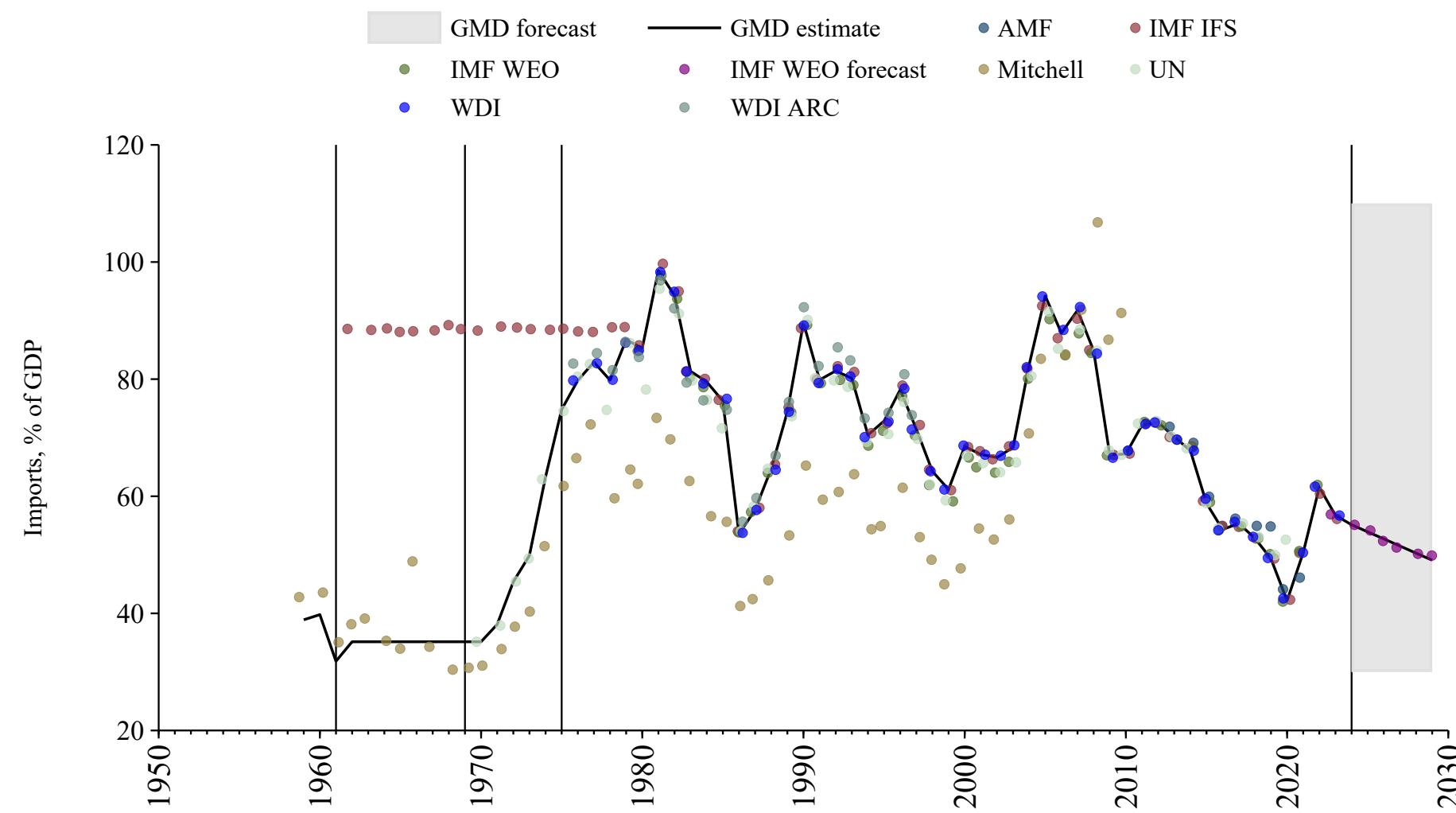
Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1875 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.3%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 108.1%).



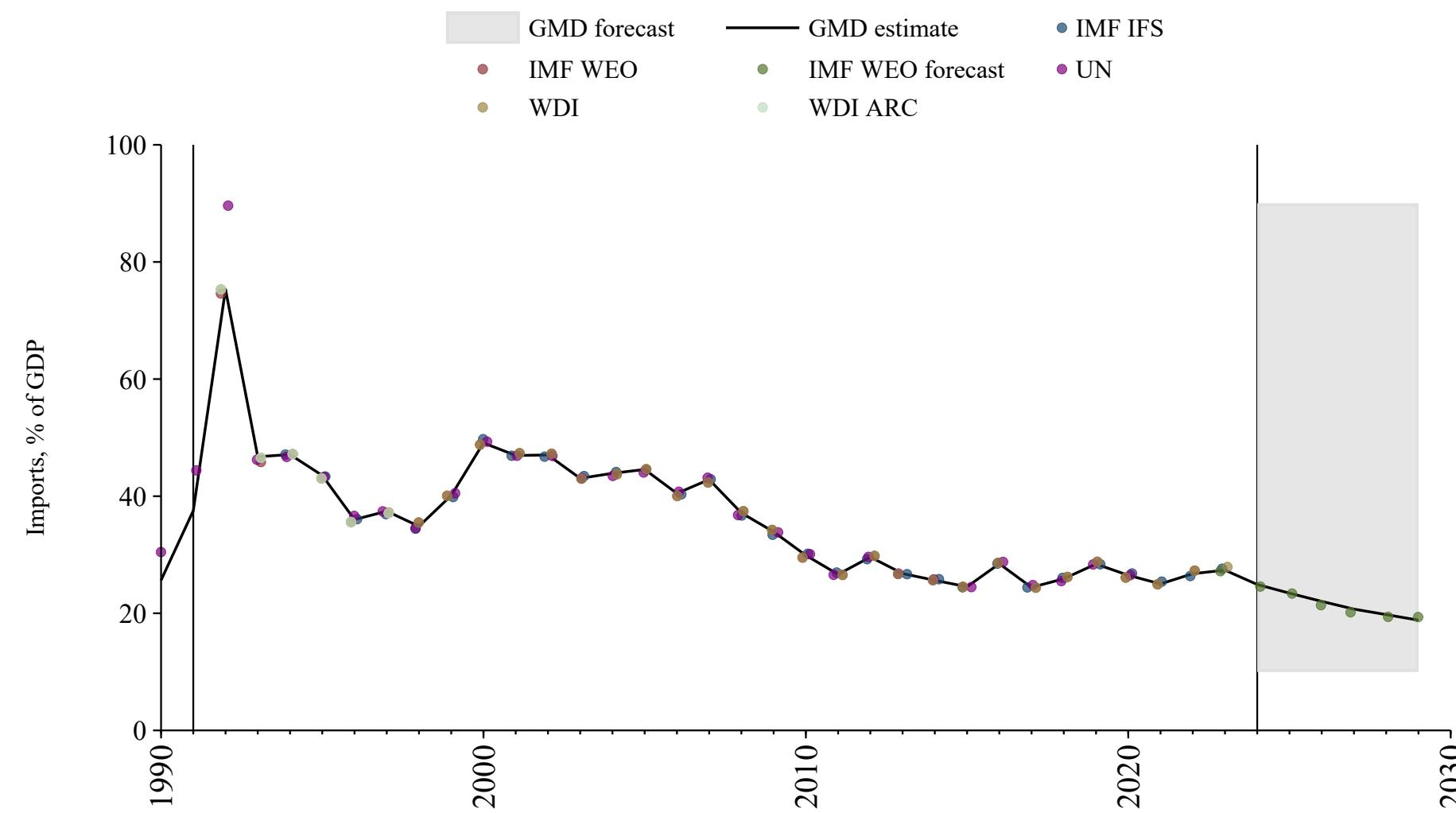
Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 90.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 39.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976.
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.7%).



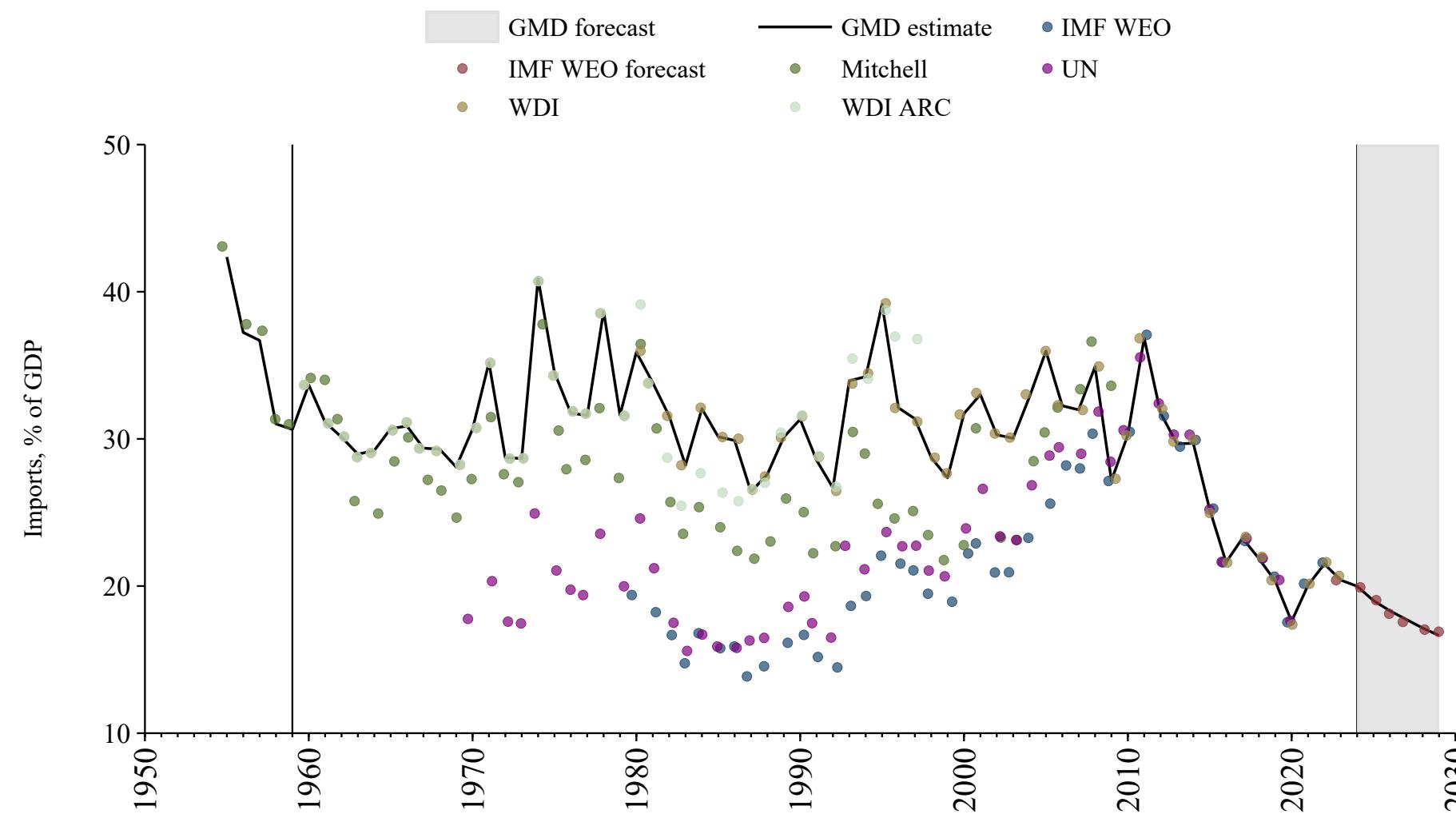
Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 84.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.6%).



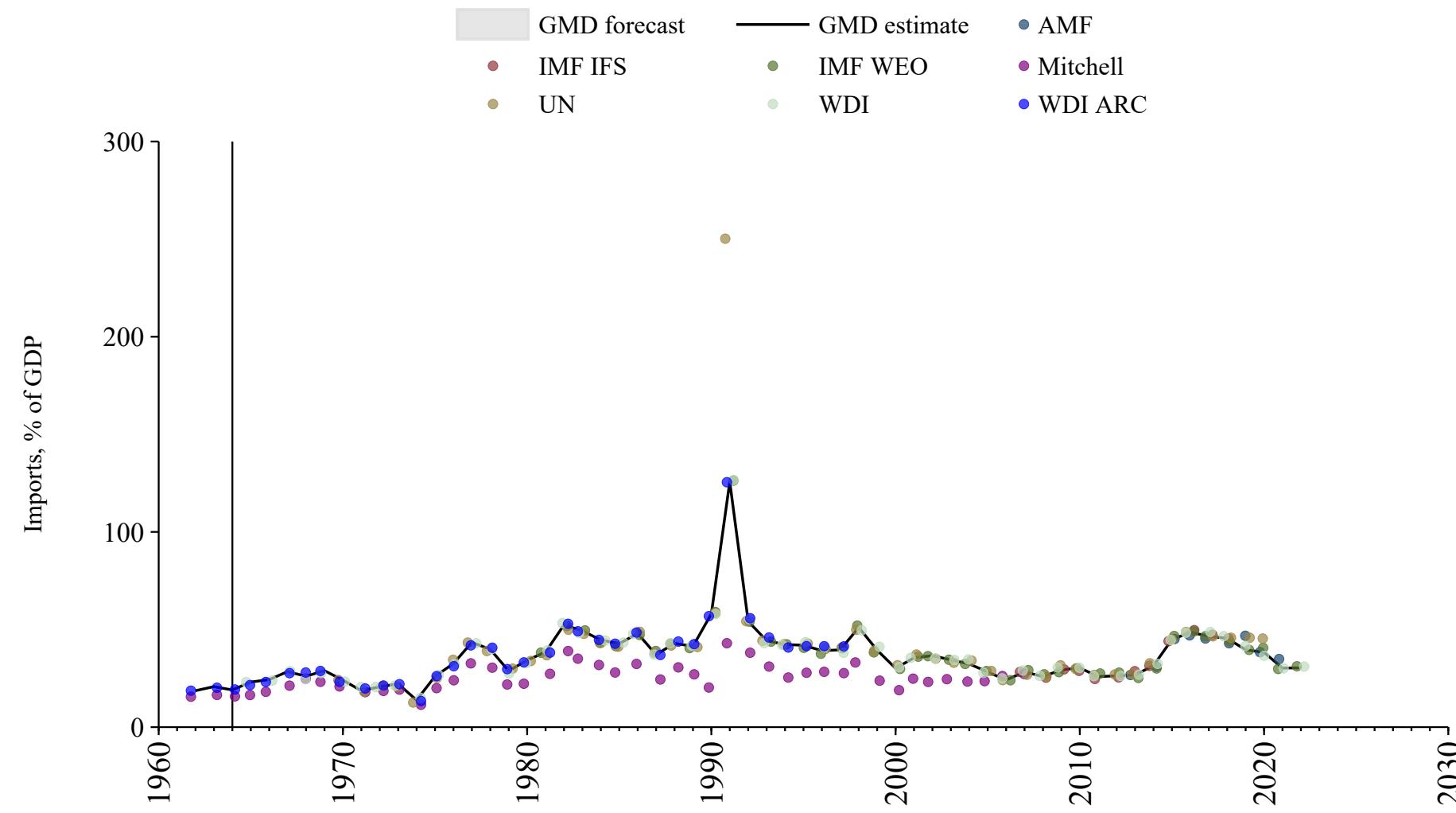
Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



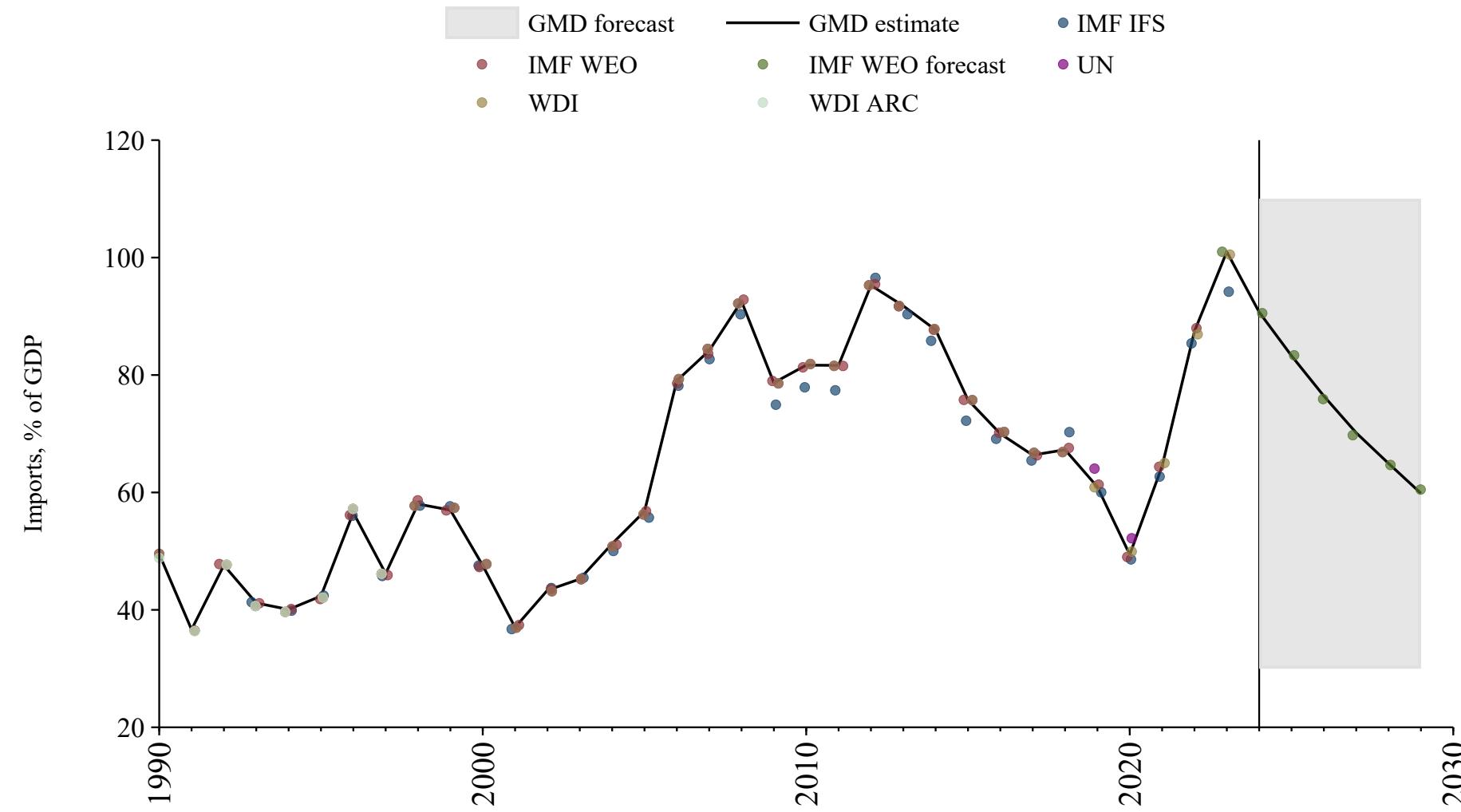
Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1962 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965.
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



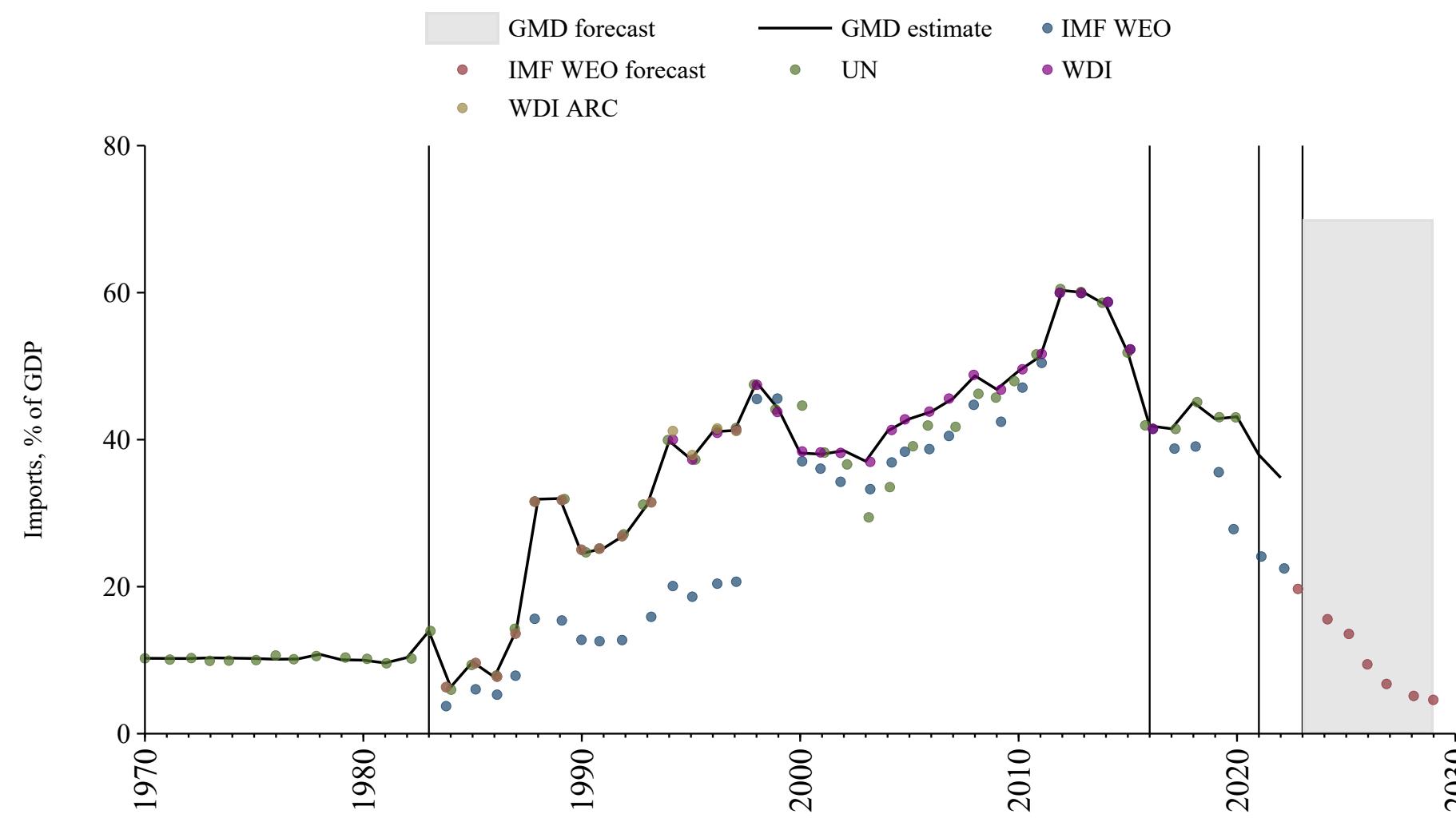
Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



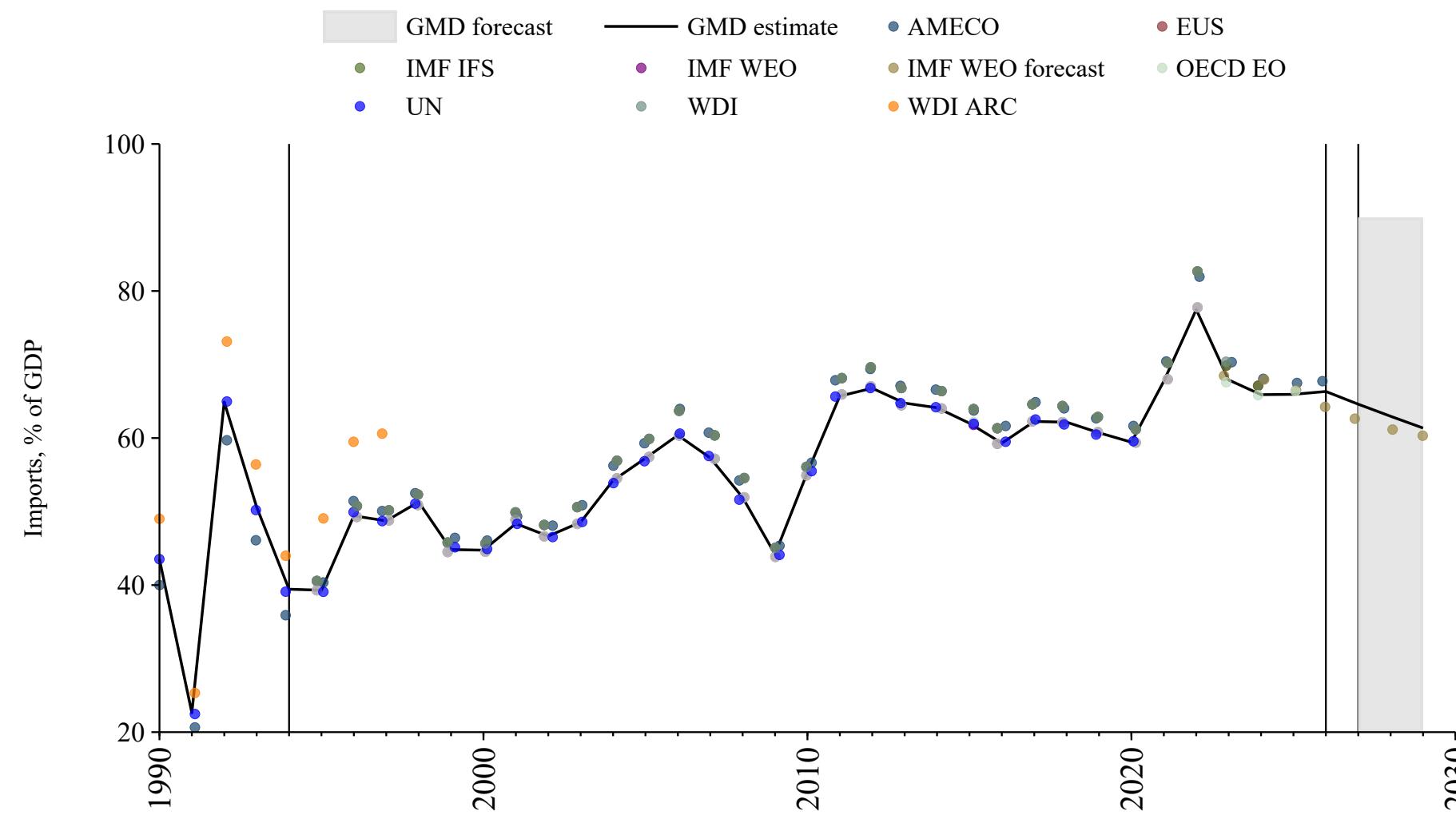
Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984.
World Bank (2024)	1984 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
United Nations (2024)	2017 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 154.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



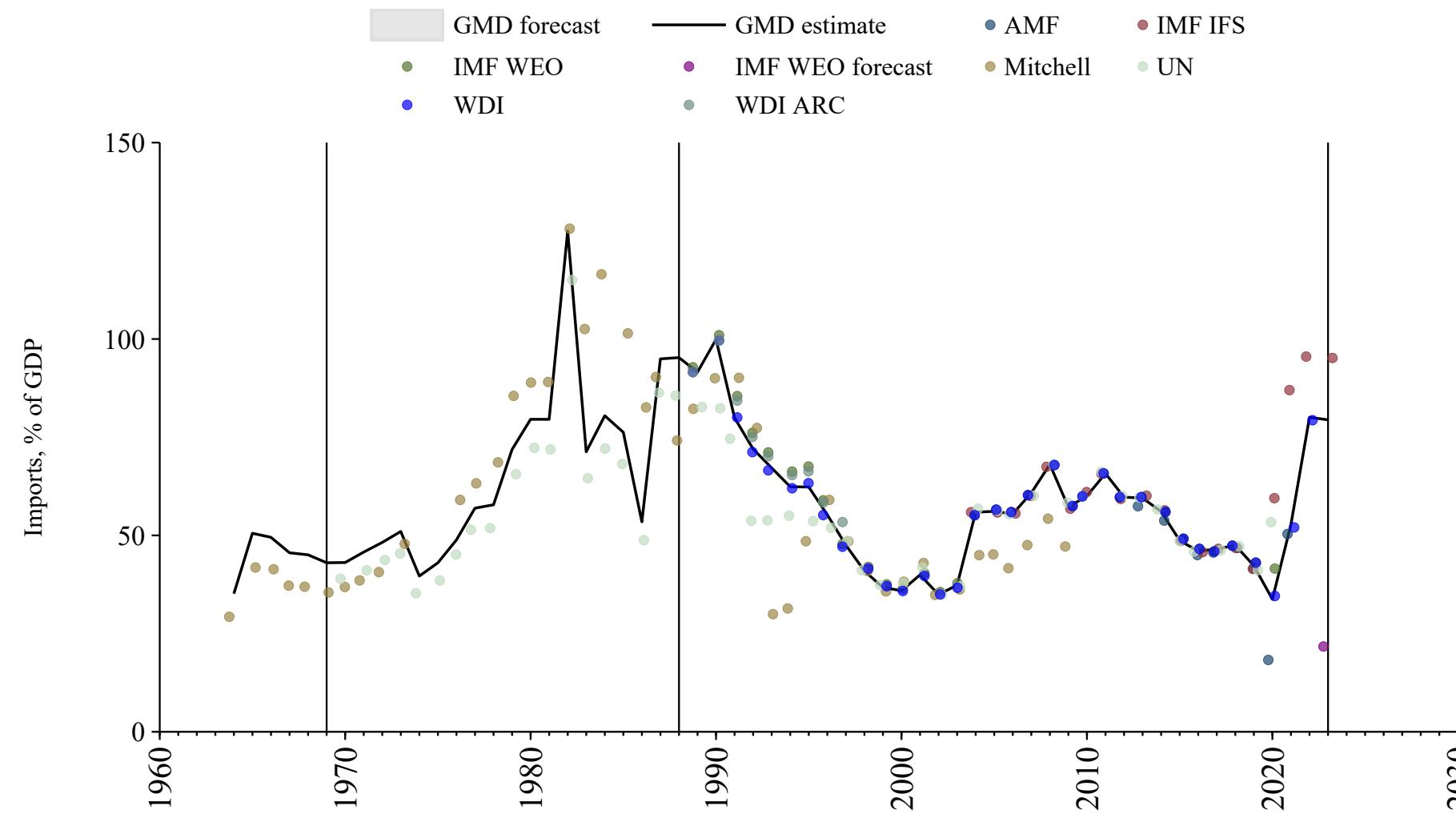
Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 97.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.6%).



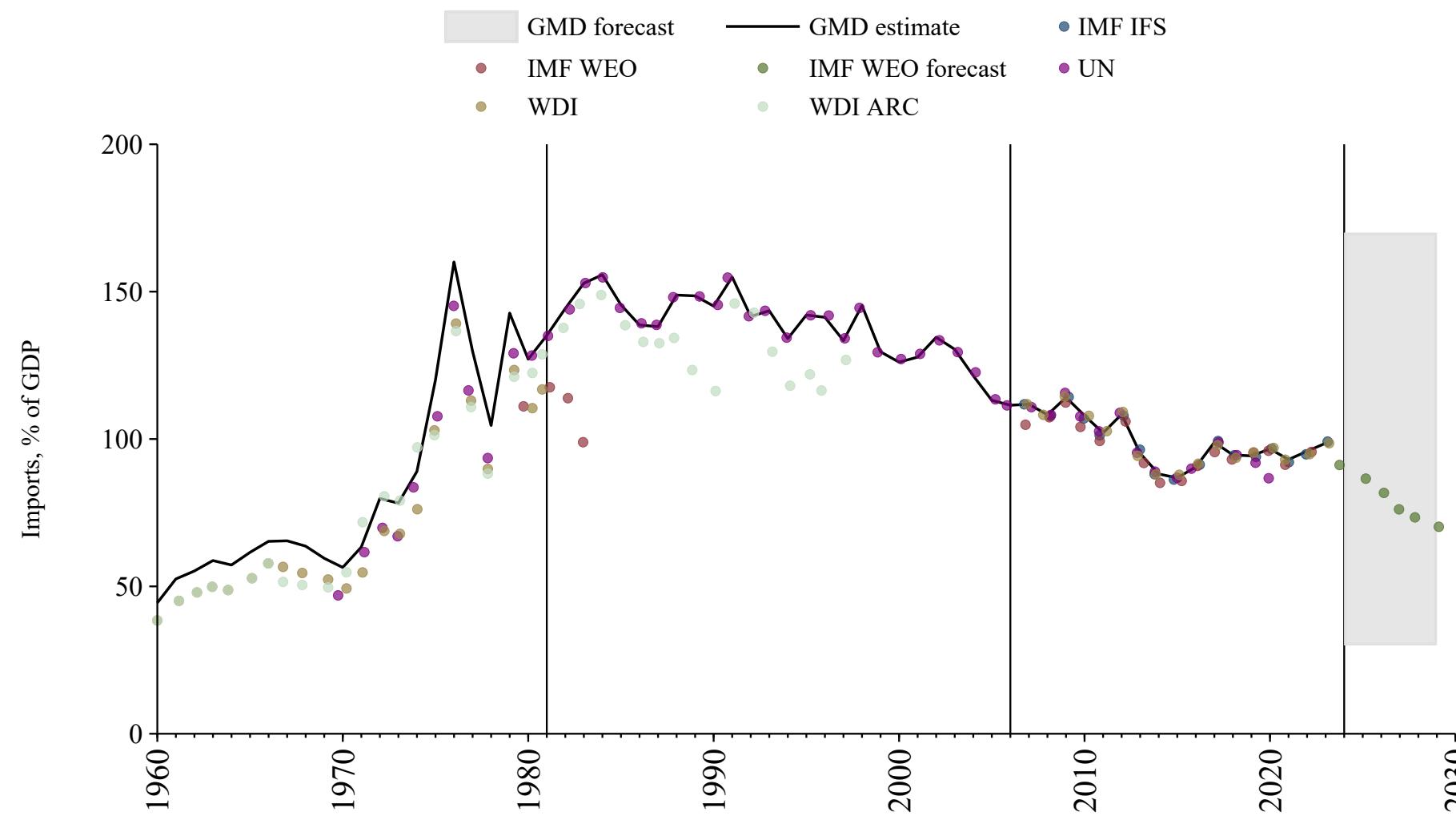
Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1964 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 120%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 110.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 83.3%).



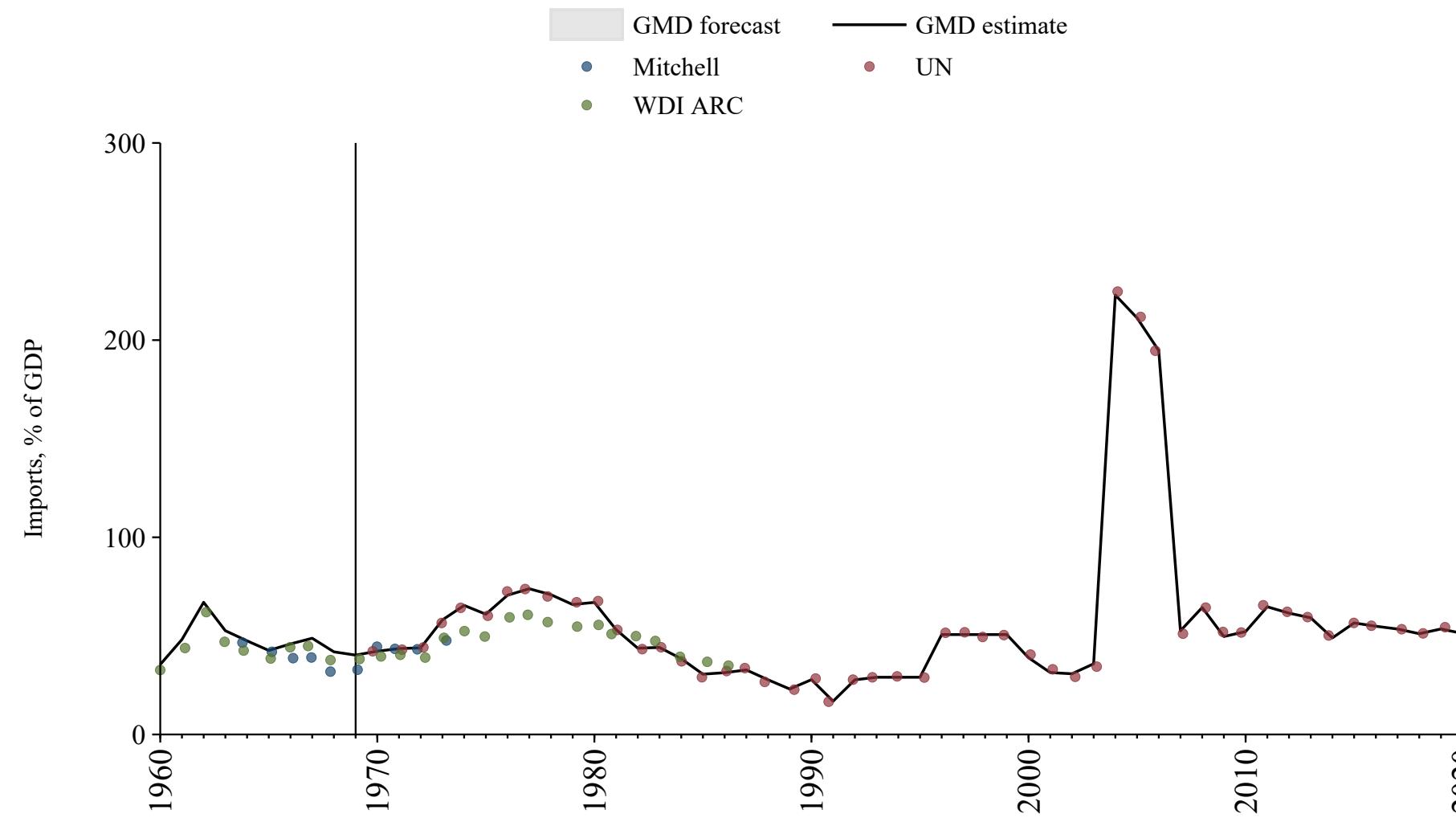
Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 115.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1982 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007.
World Bank (2024)	2007 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



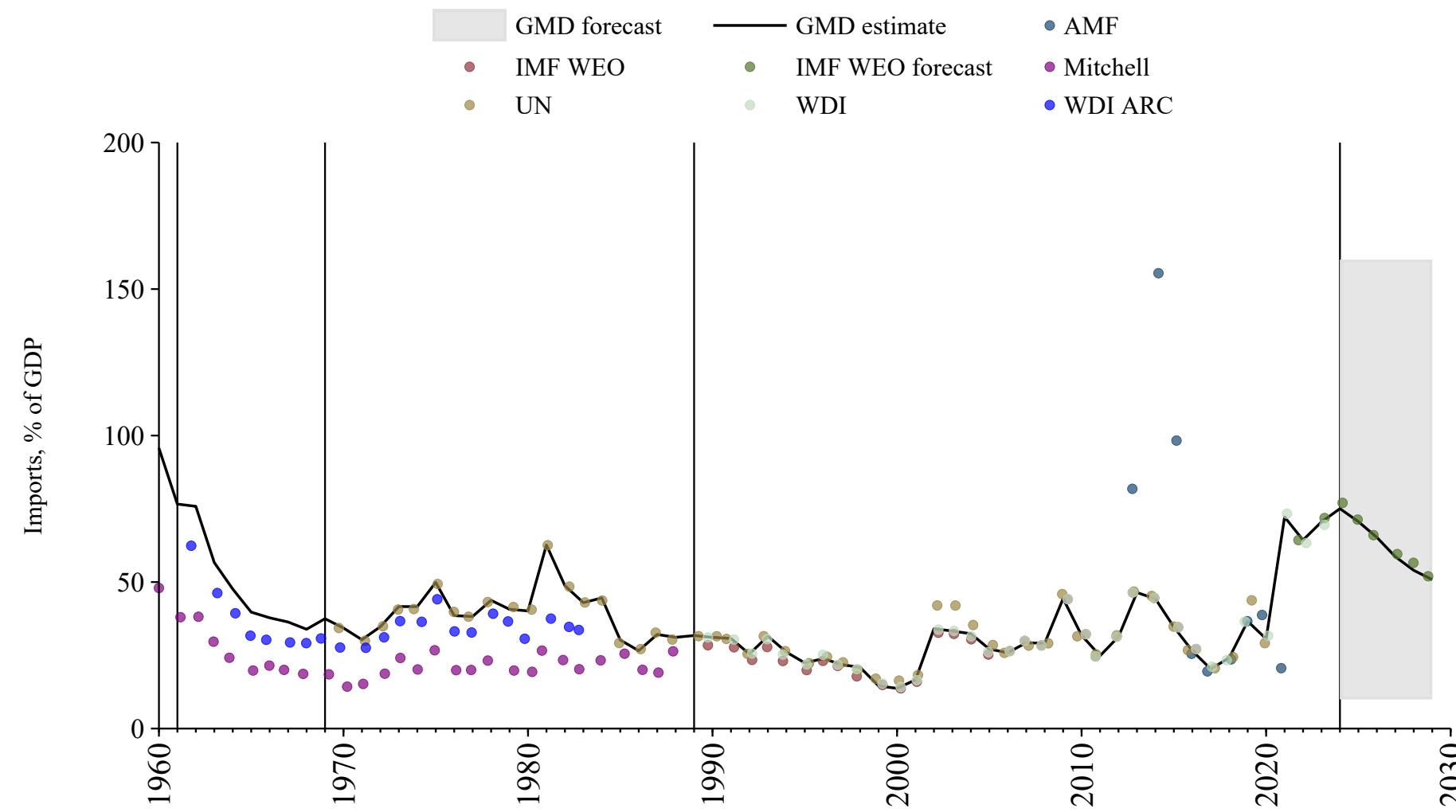
Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 108.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



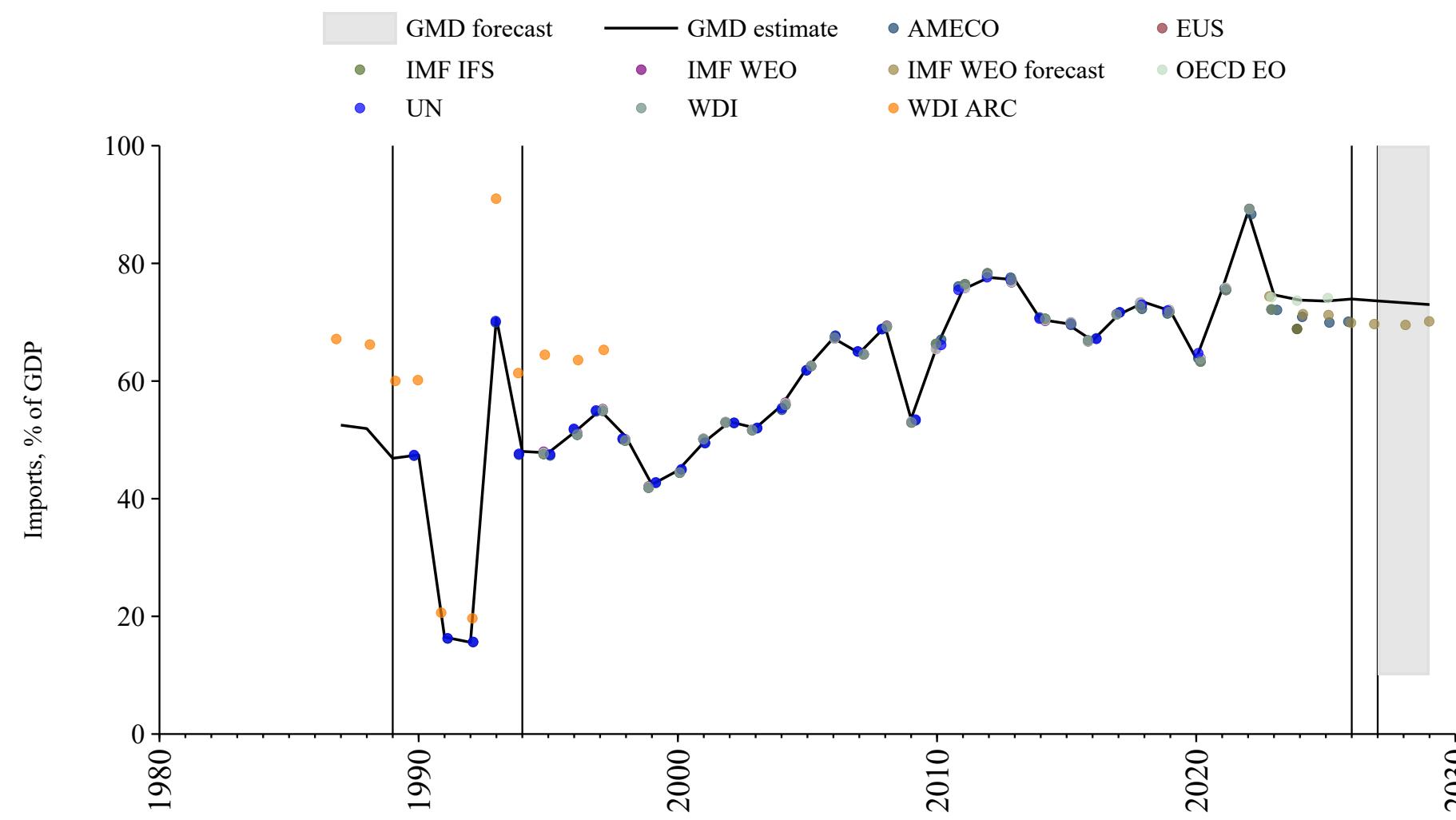
Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1960 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 199.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 121.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.6%).



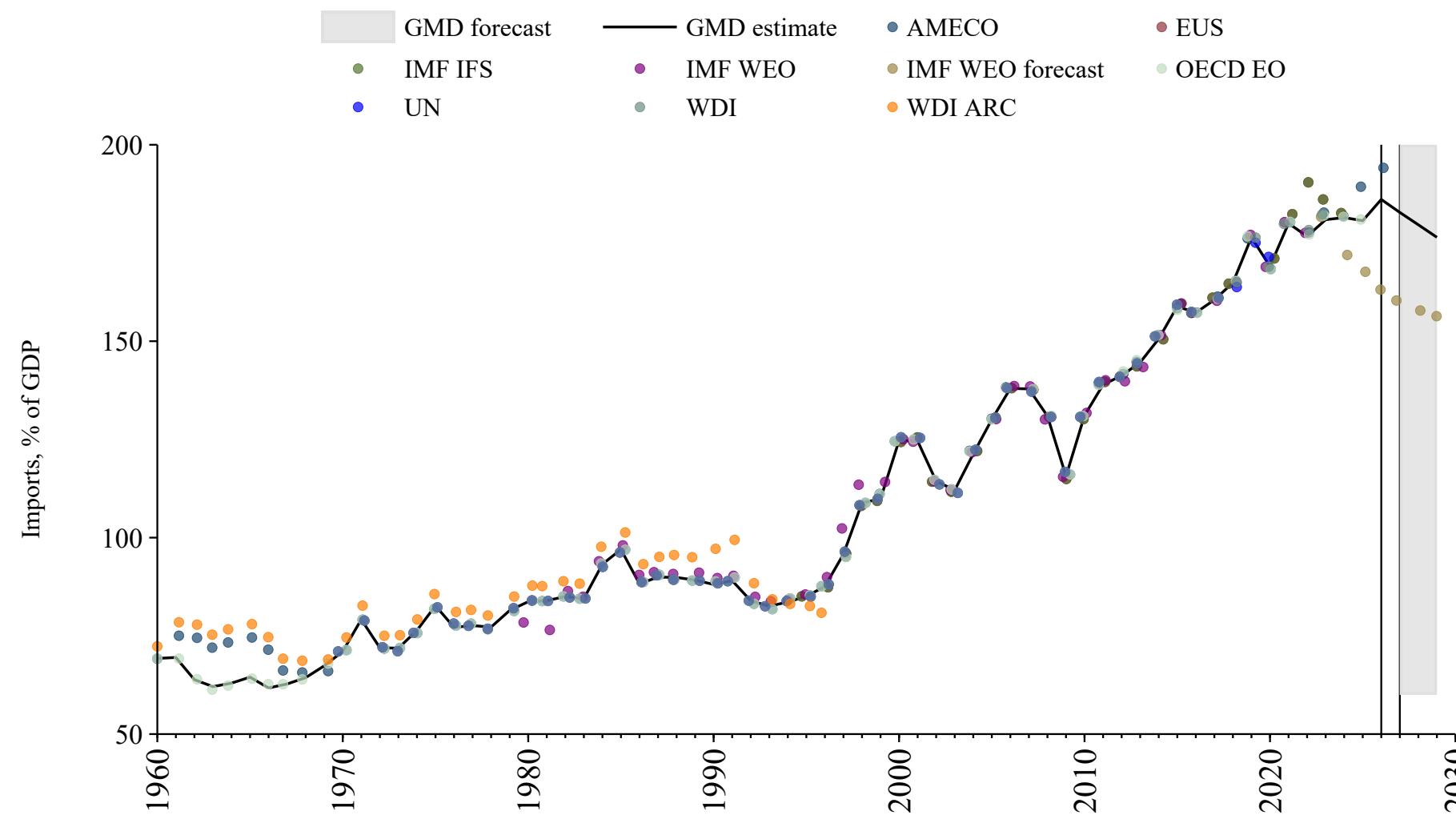
Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 78.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 105.5%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 105%).



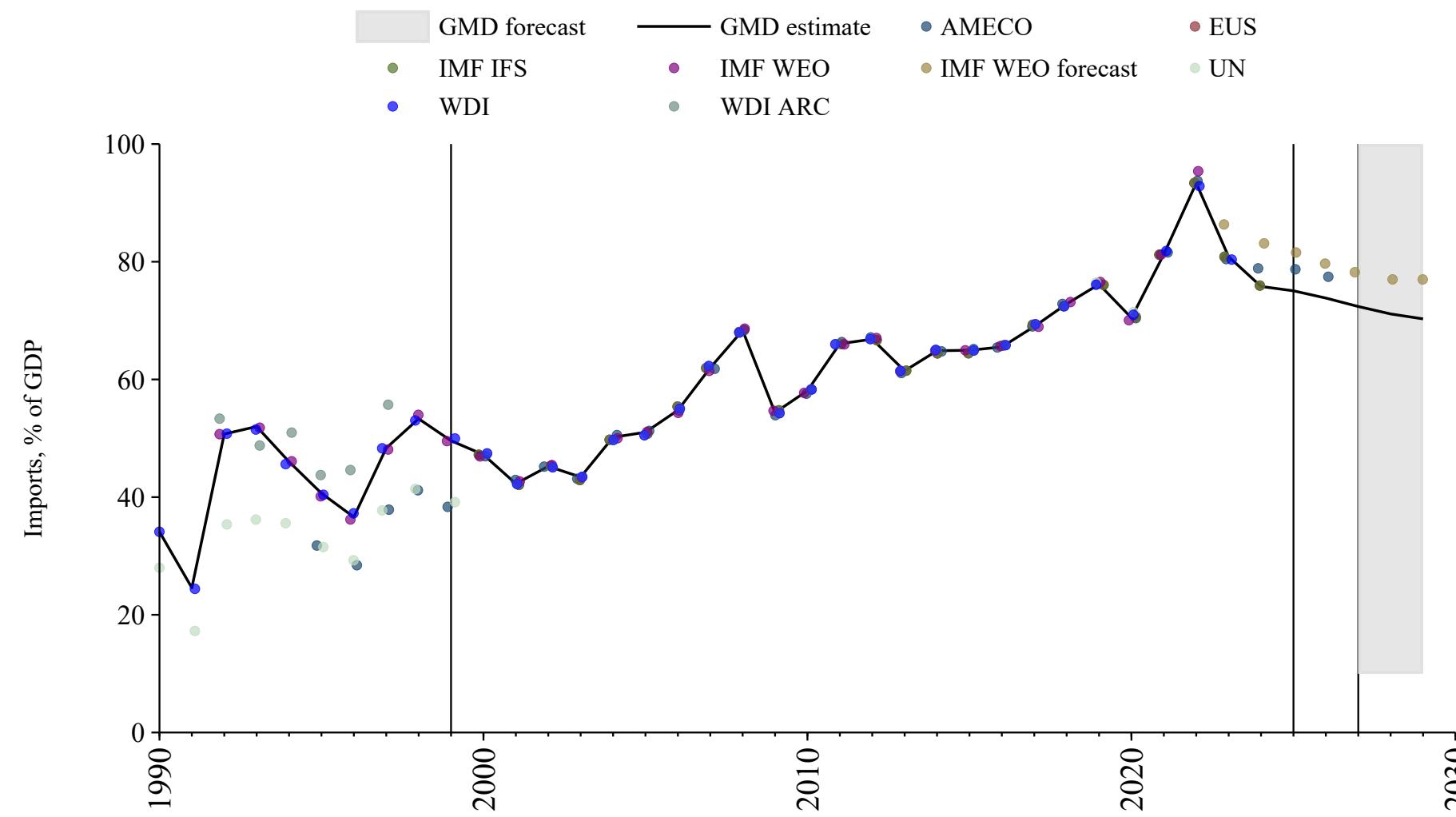
Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 95.6%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 113.5%).



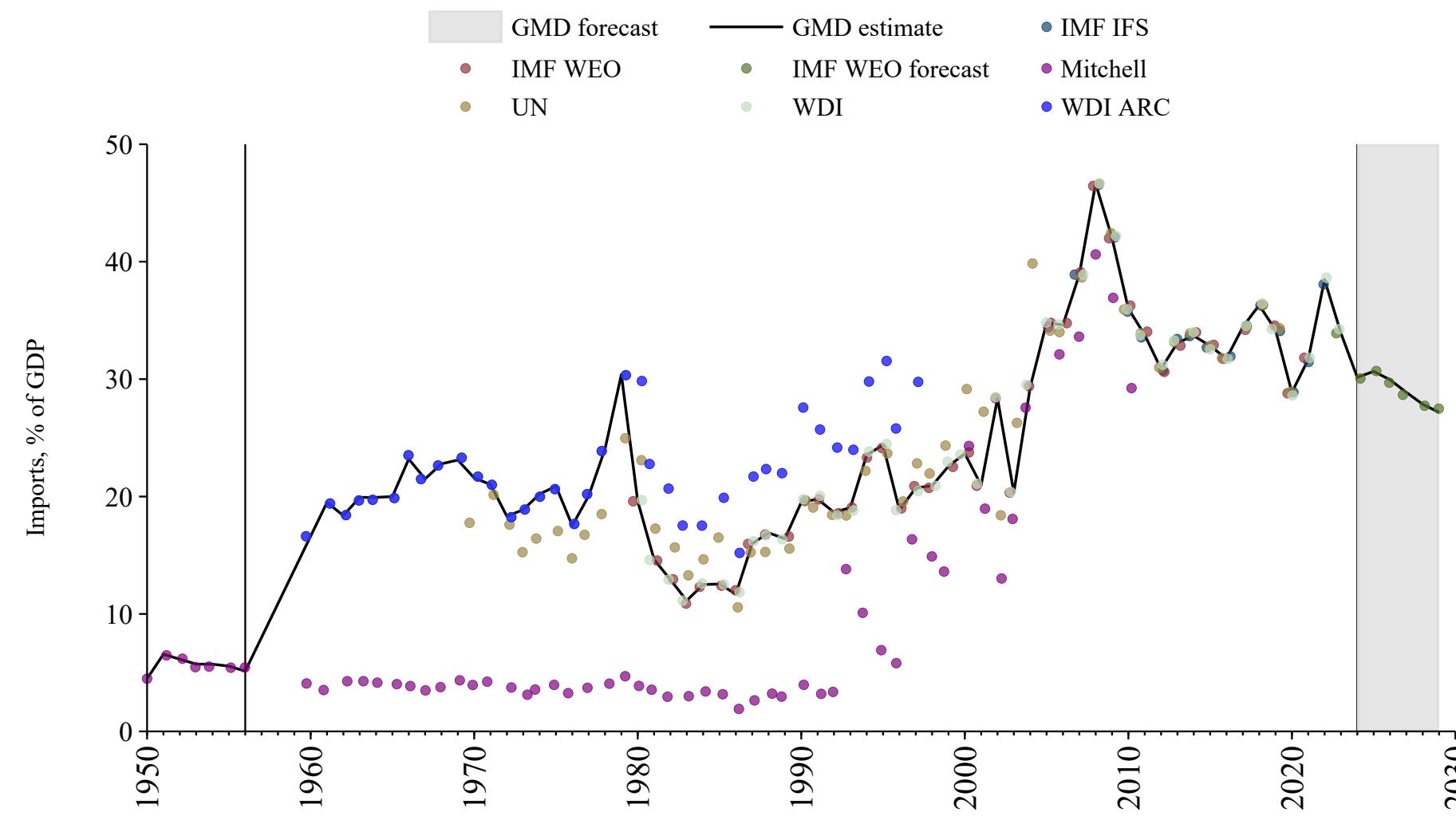
Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Commission (2024)	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 96%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 92.1%).



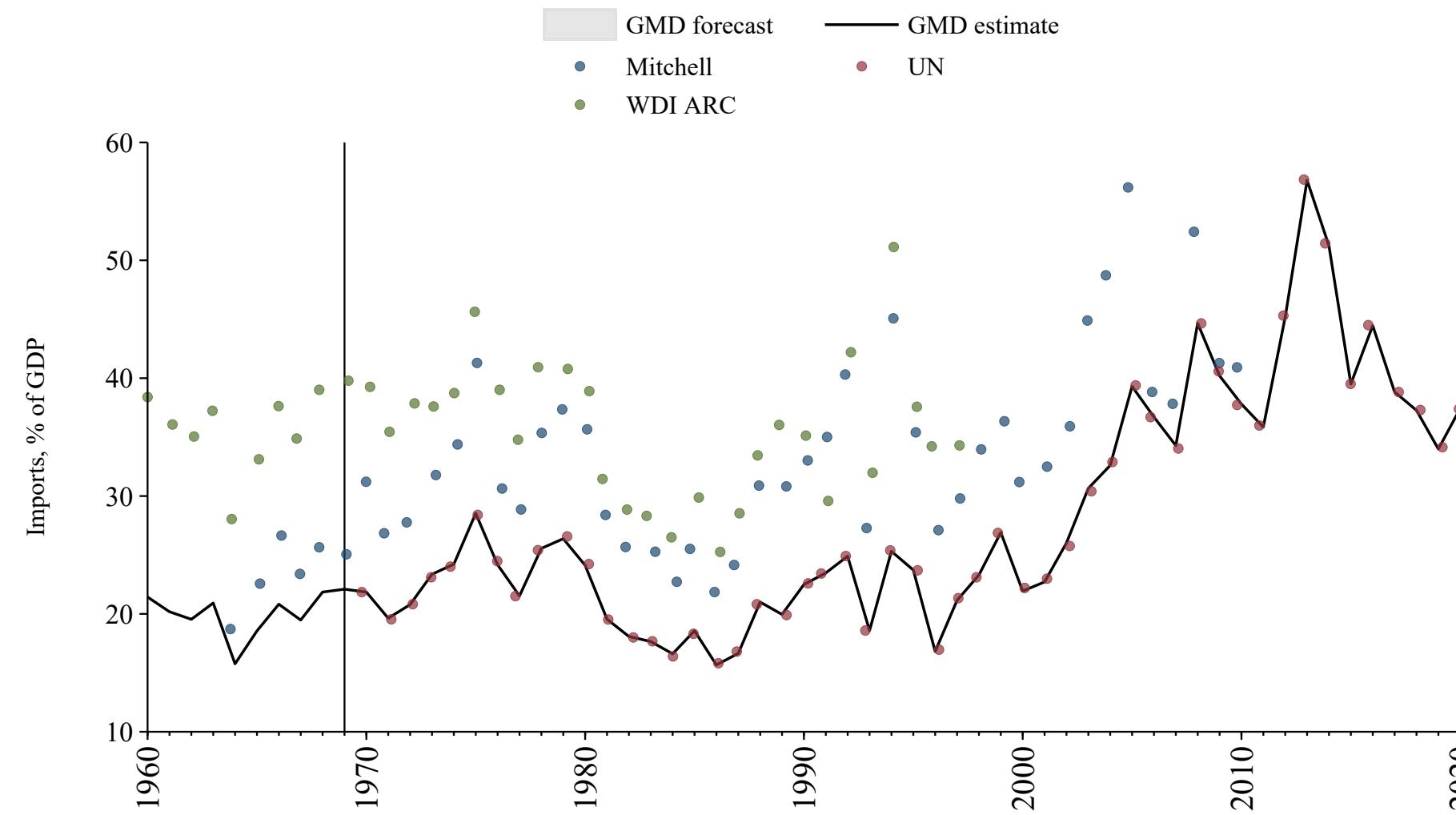
Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
World Bank (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



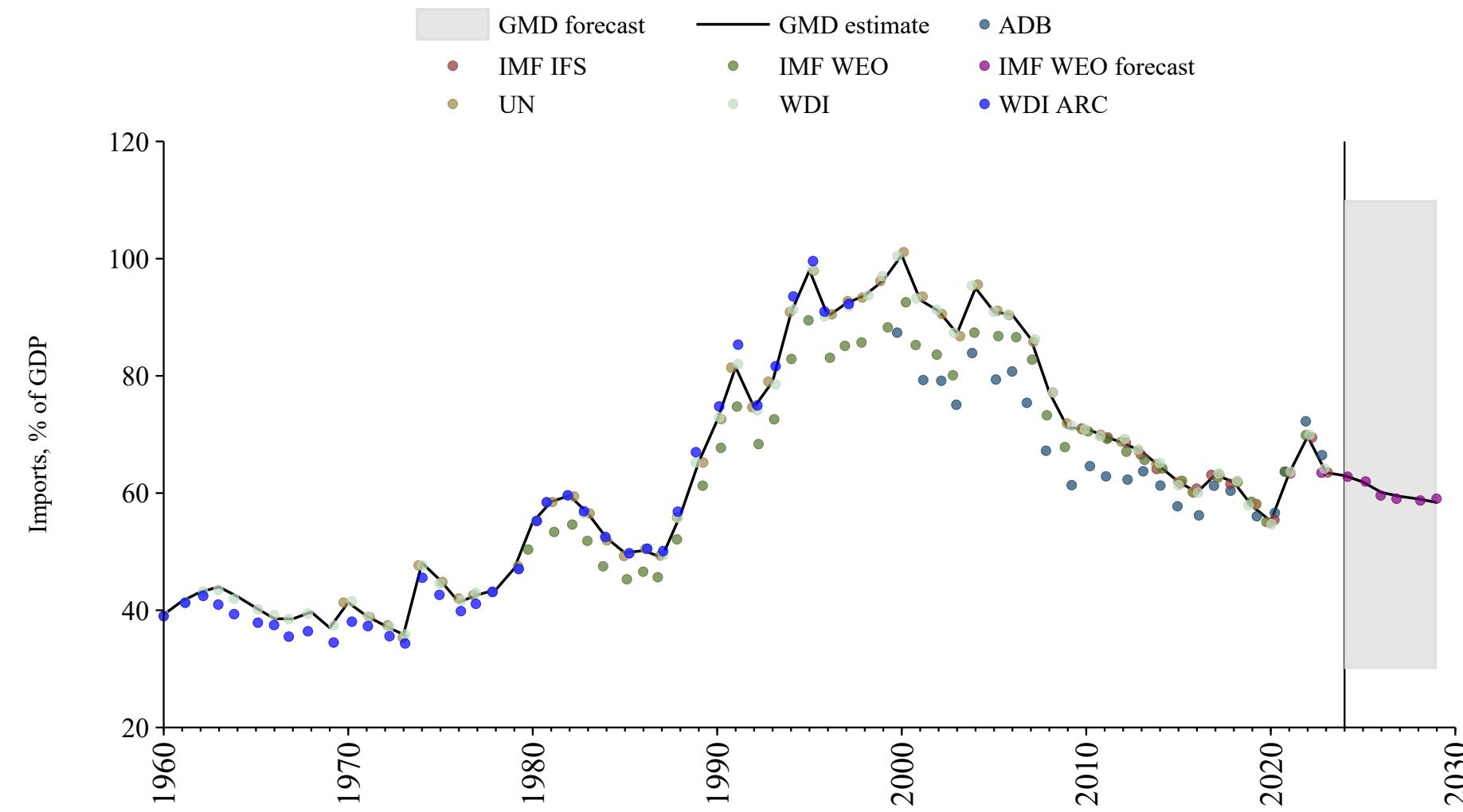
Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 55.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



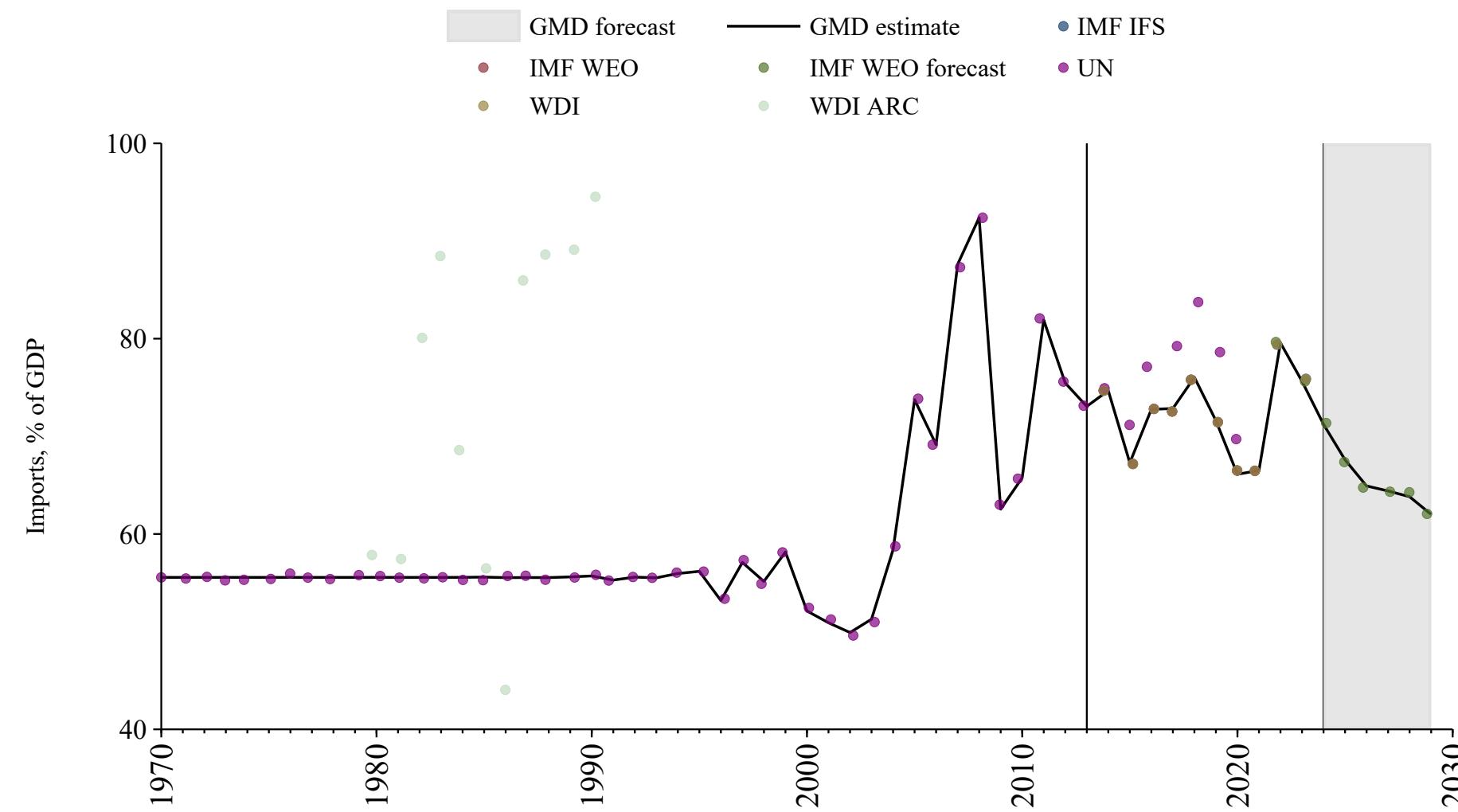
Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



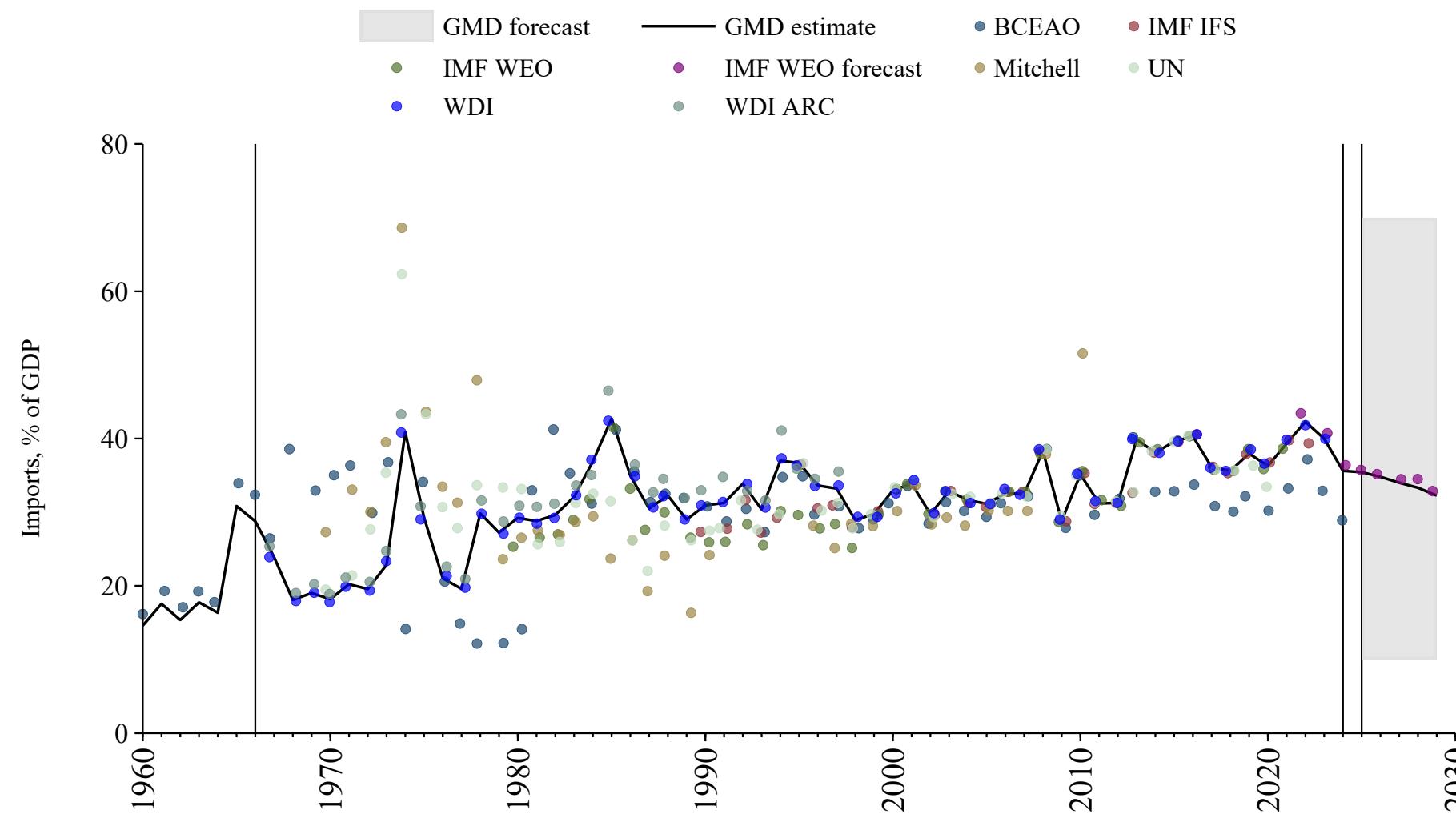
Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
World Bank (2024)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.9%)



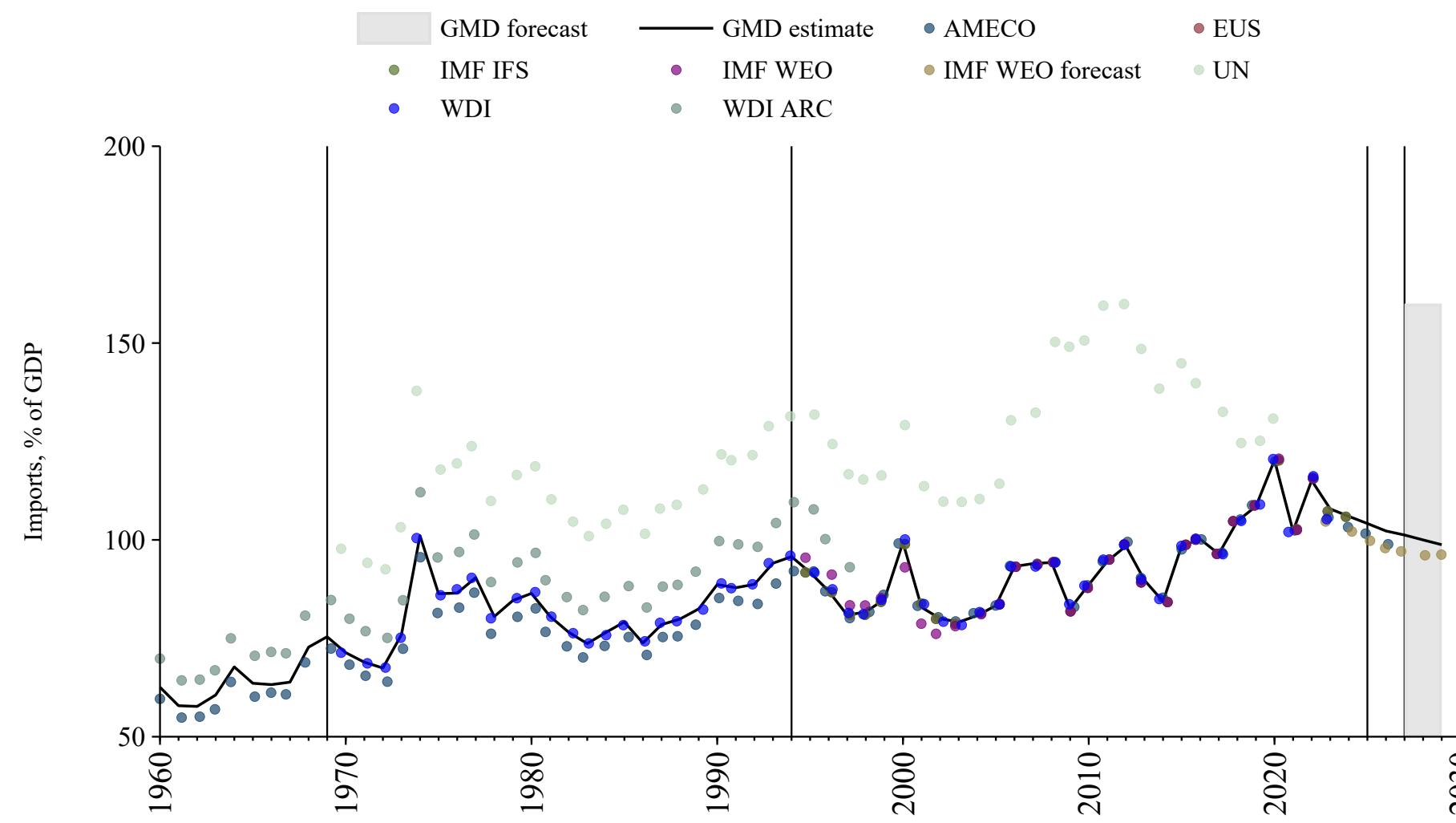
Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 90.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 123.7%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98%).



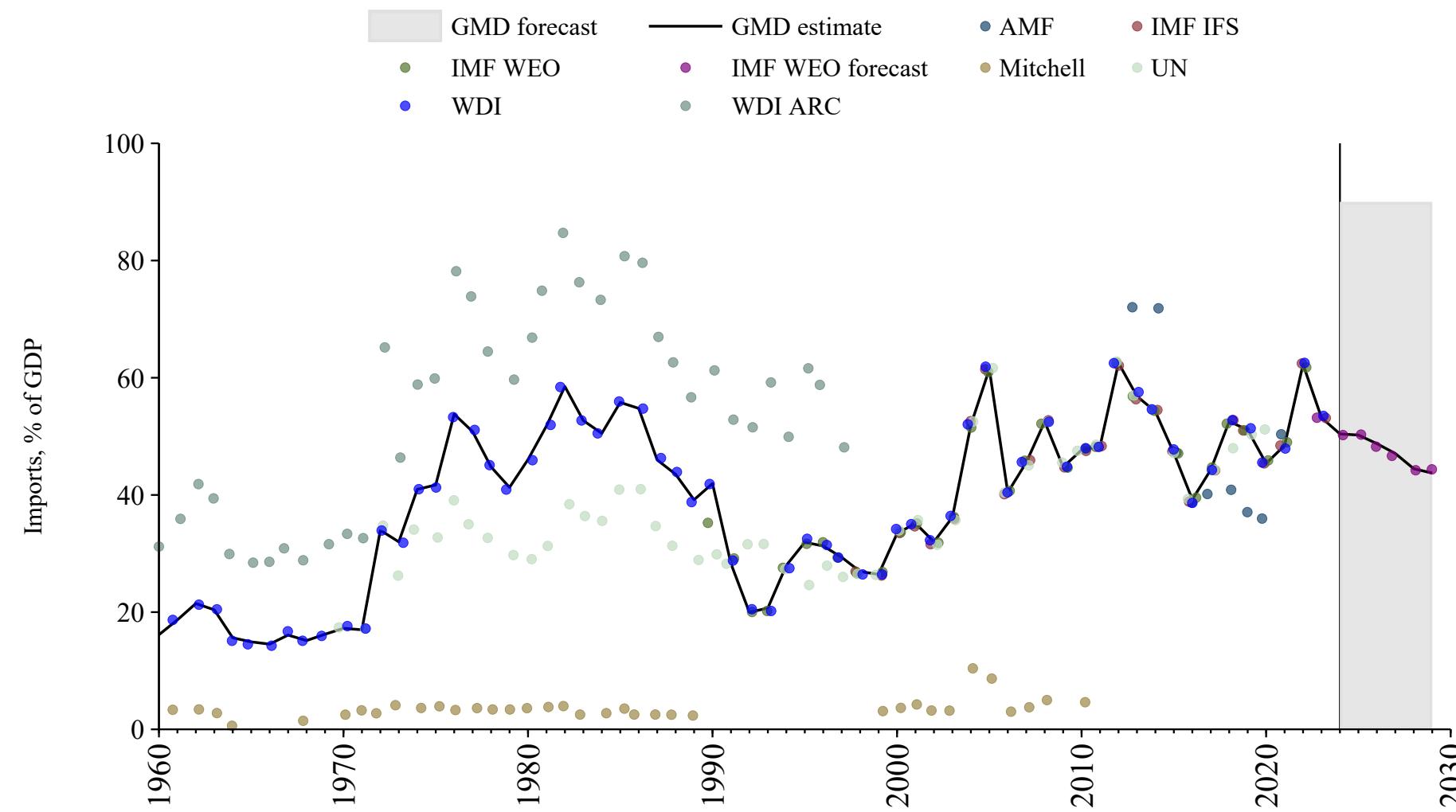
Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 89.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 102.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103.6%).



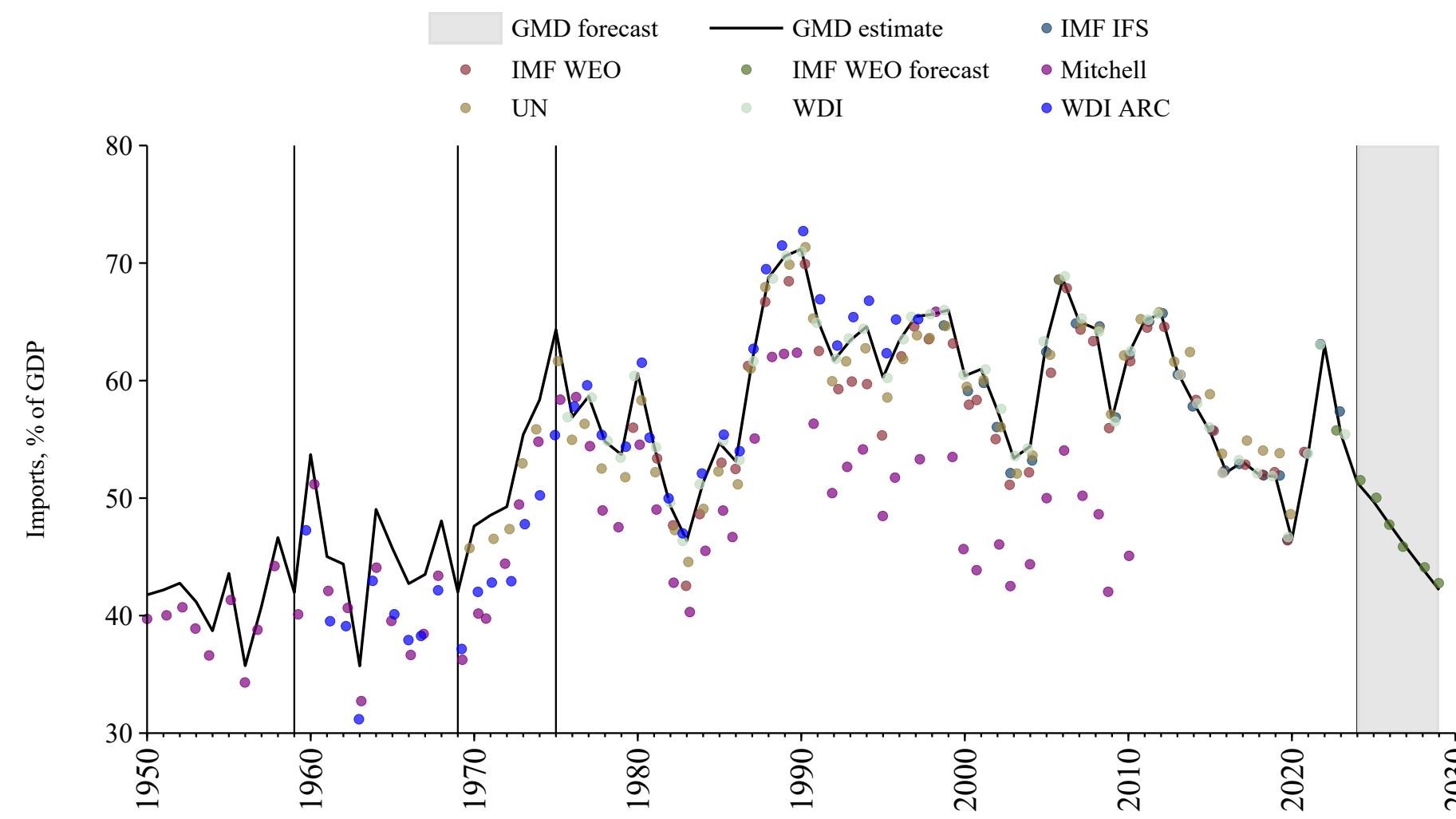
Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 51.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



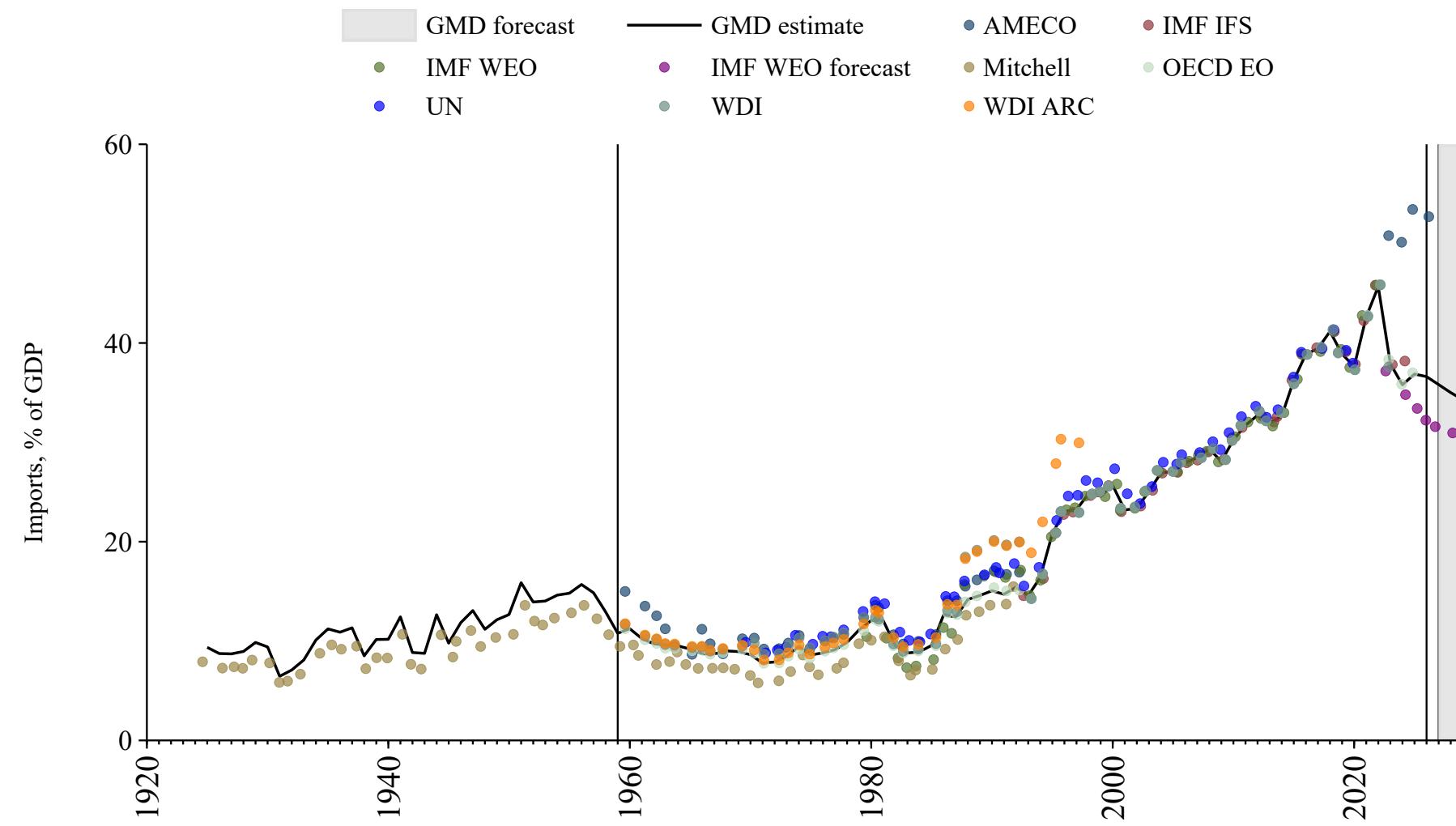
Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 105.1%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 113.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 104.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.4%).



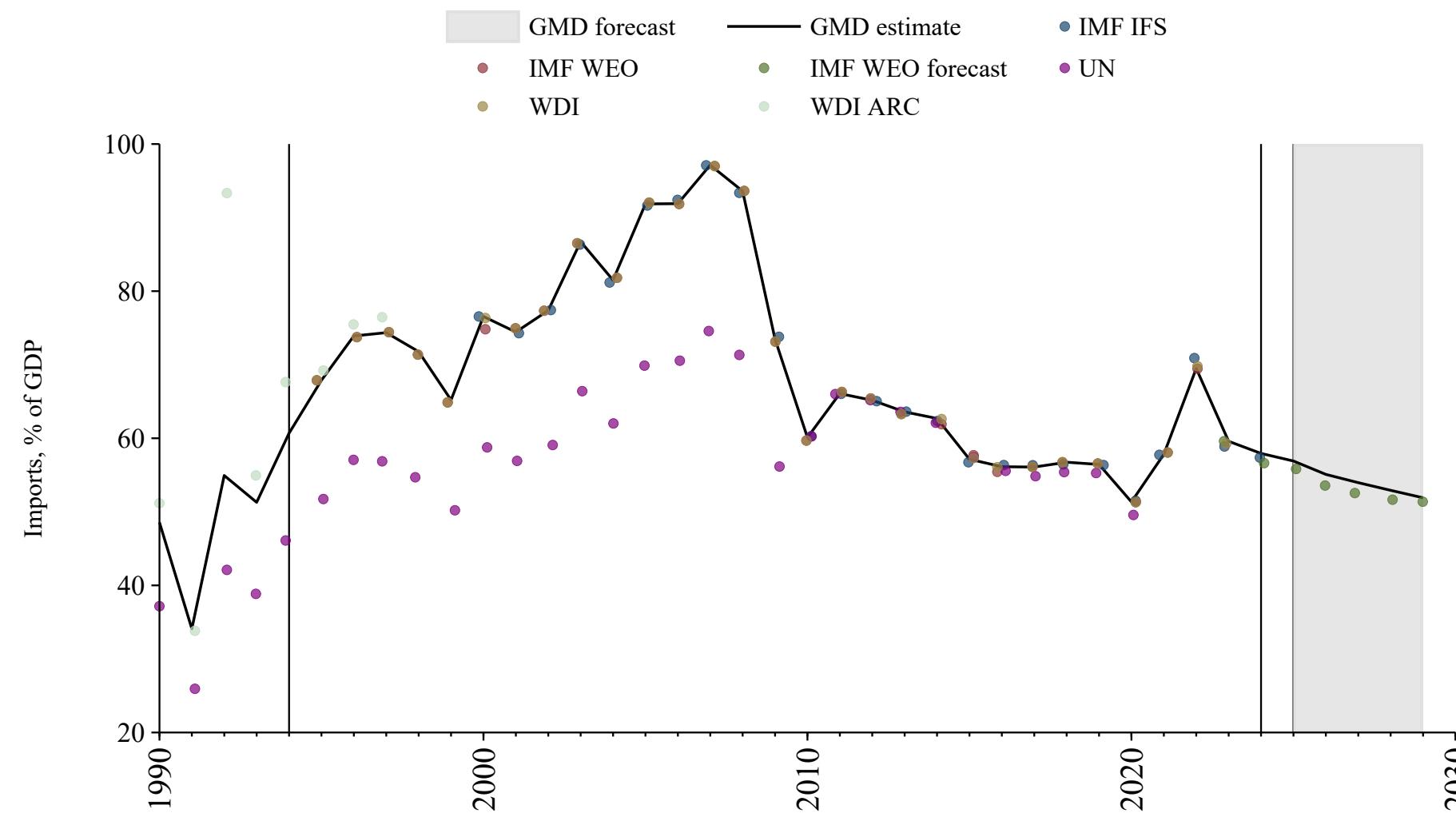
Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1925 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 118.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 69.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 112.5%).



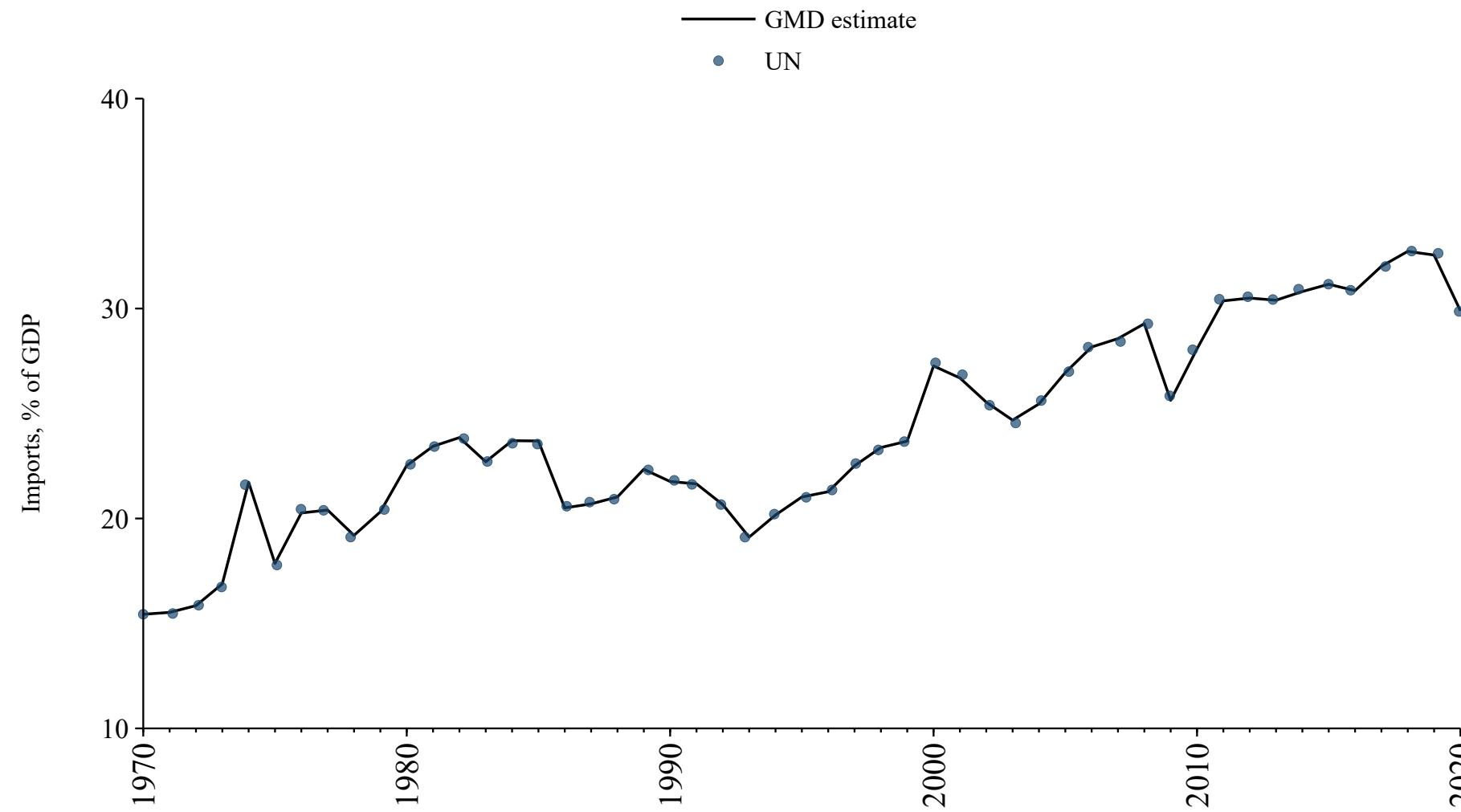
Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 130.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 101.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.1%).



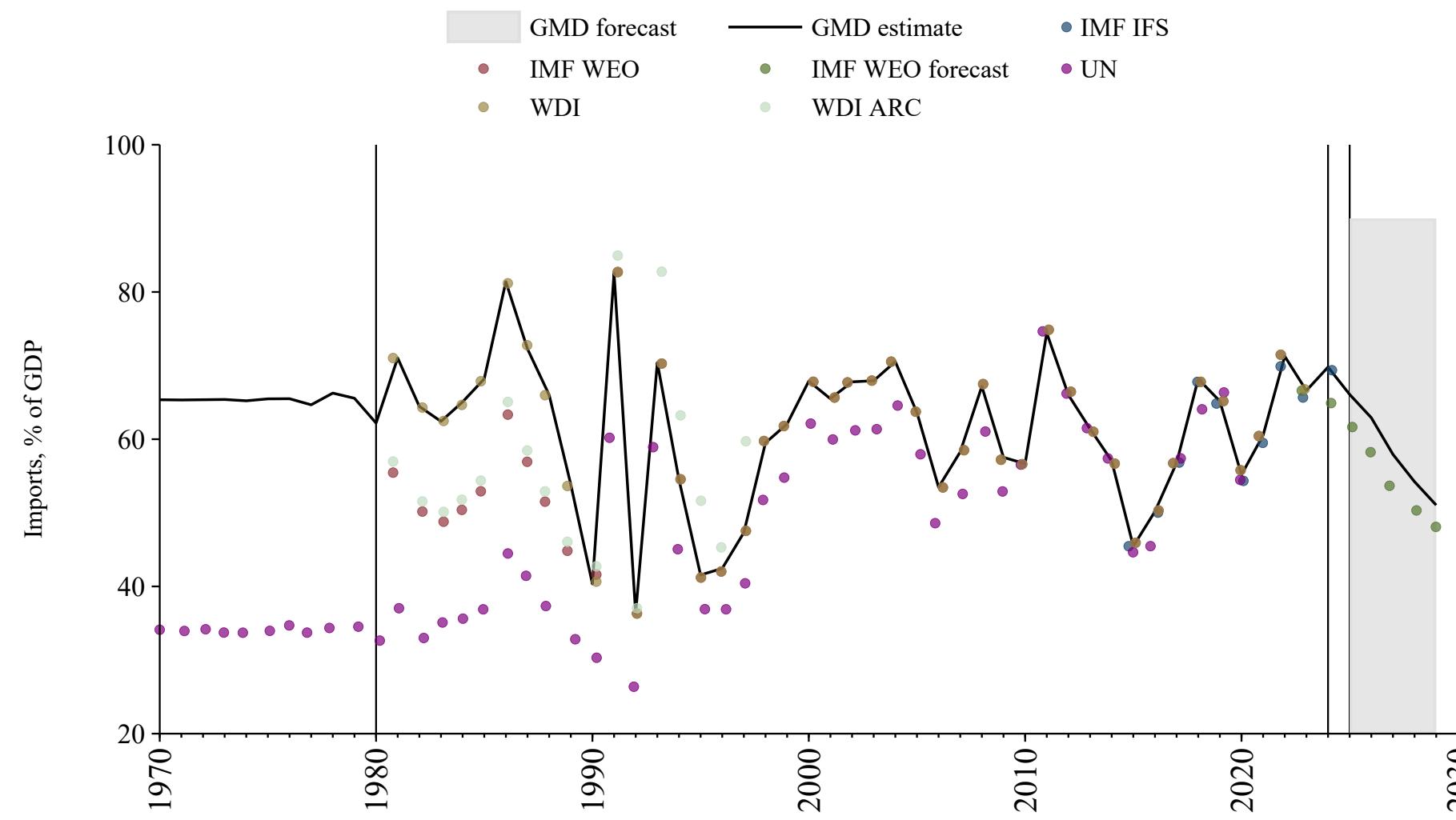
Monaco

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



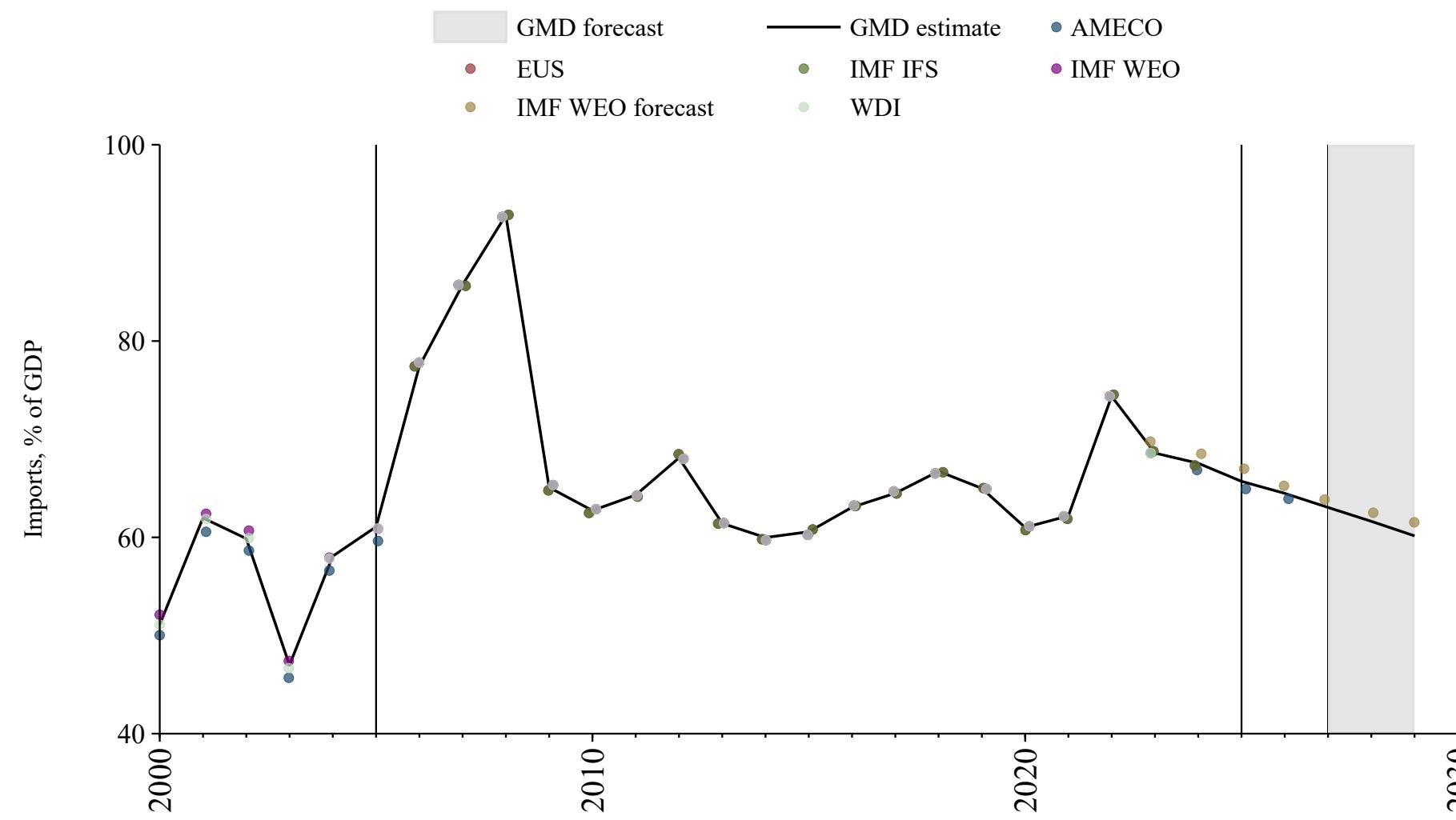
Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 191.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 101.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 107.3%).



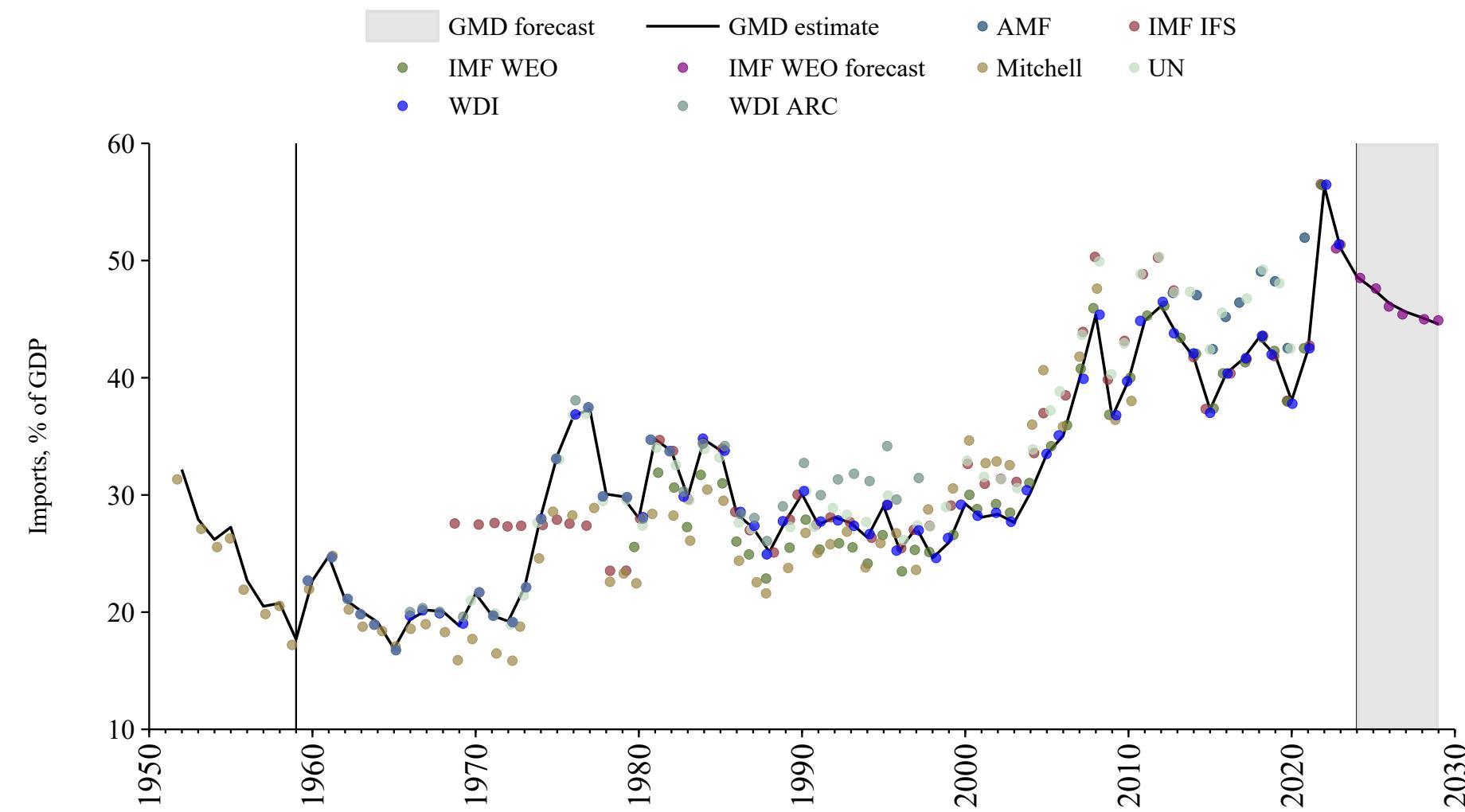
Montenegro

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
Commission (2024)	2006 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.4%).



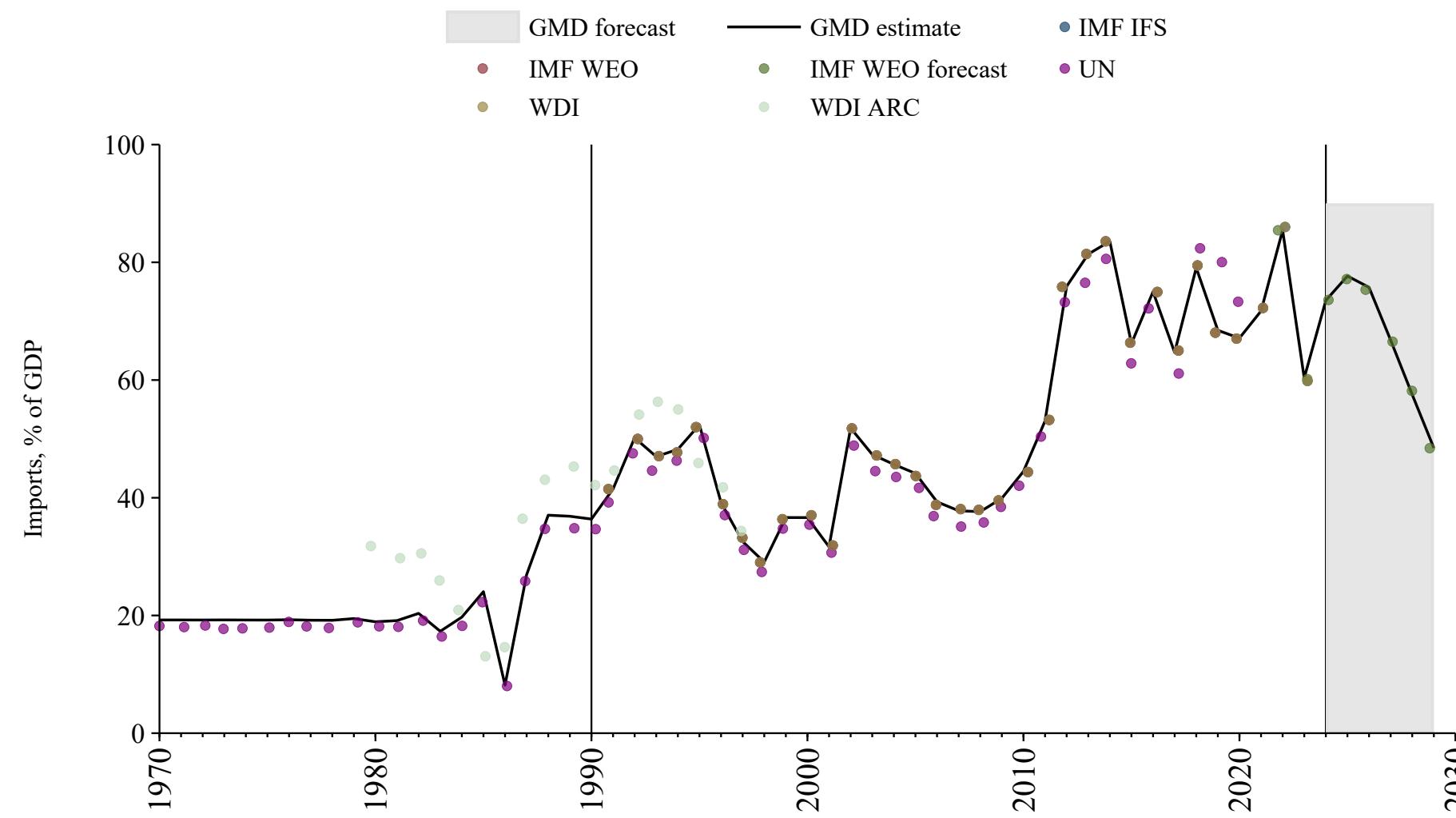
Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



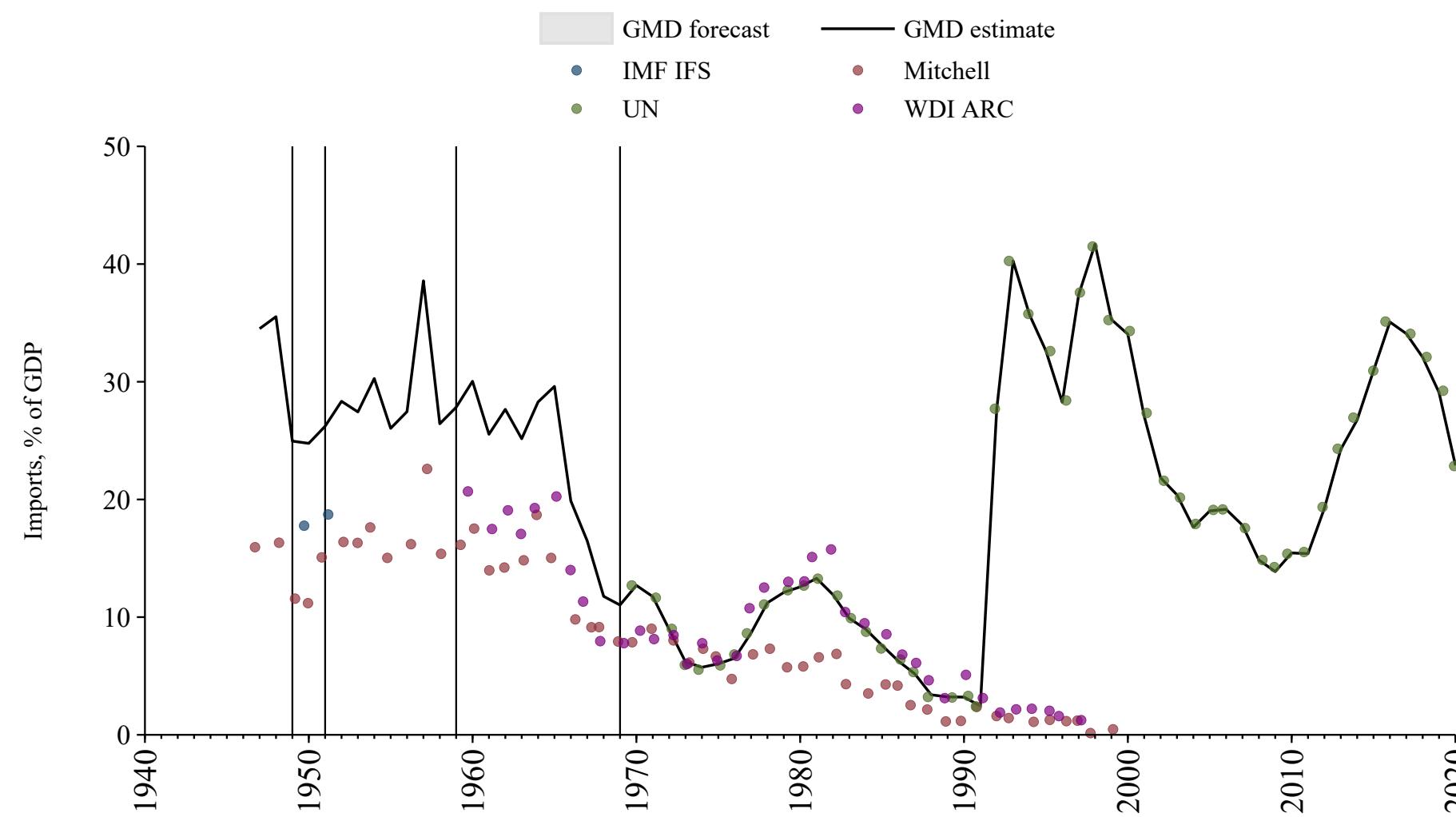
Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 105.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



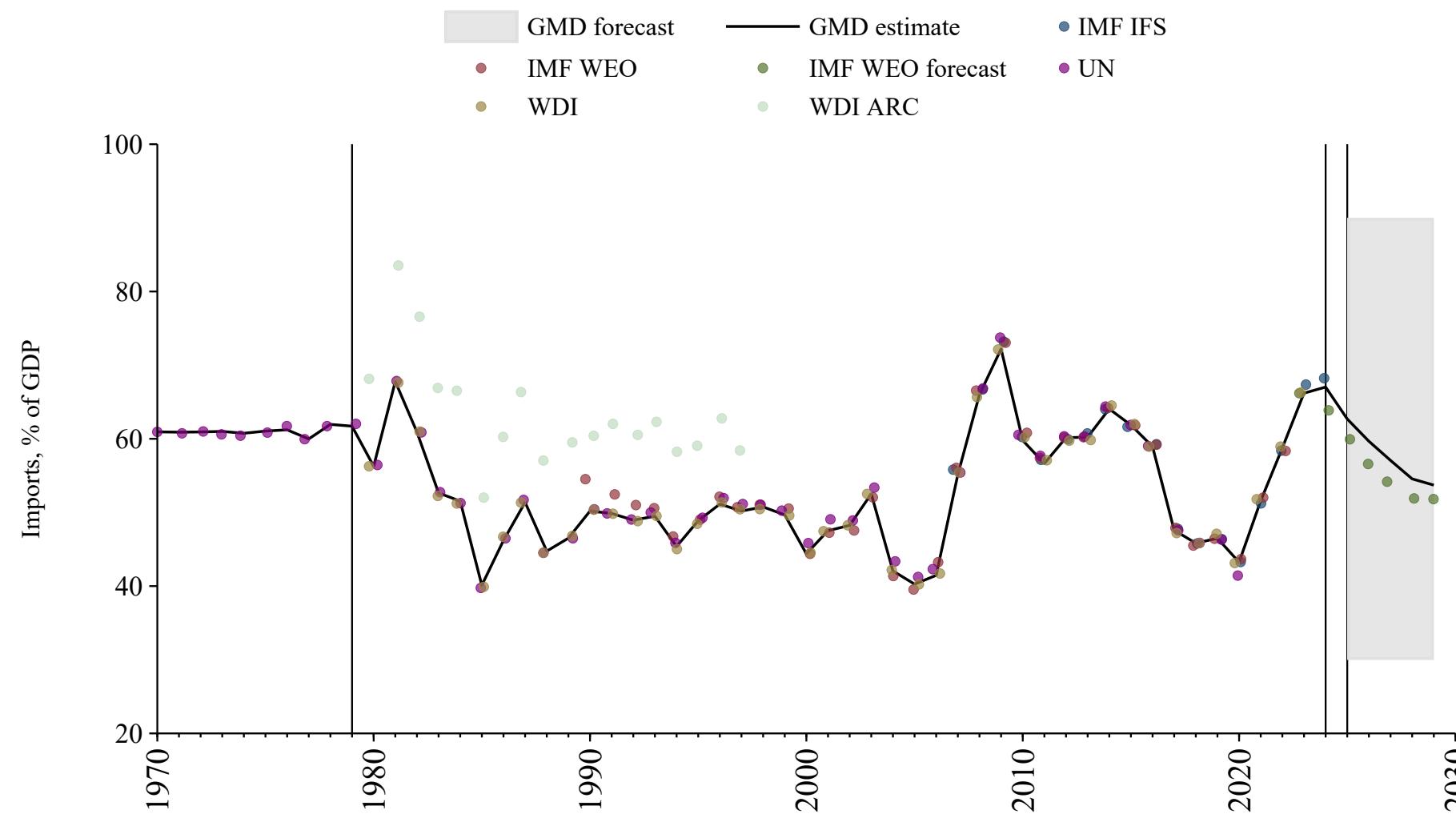
Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 216.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 139.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 171.6%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 145.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



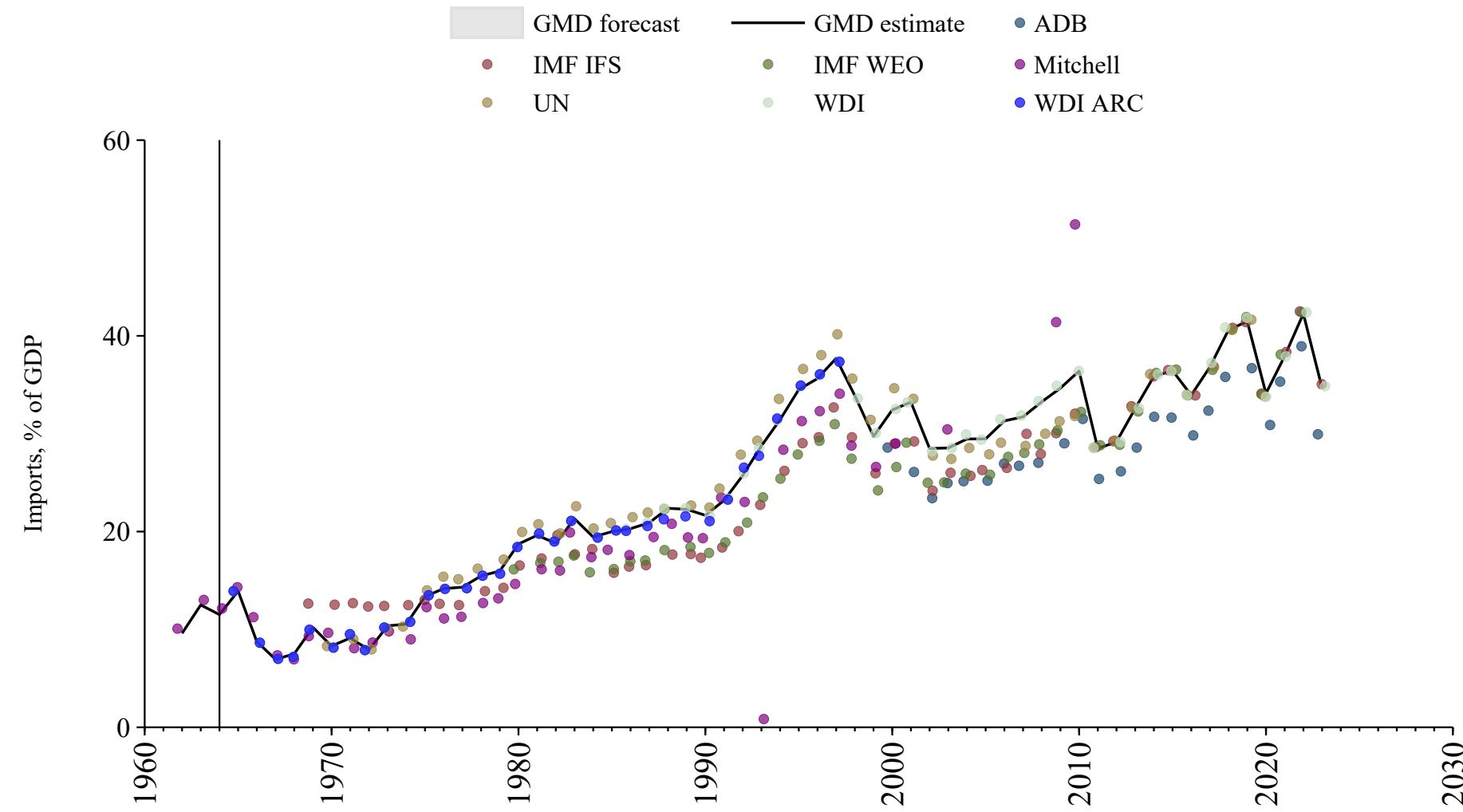
Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 98.6%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104.7%).



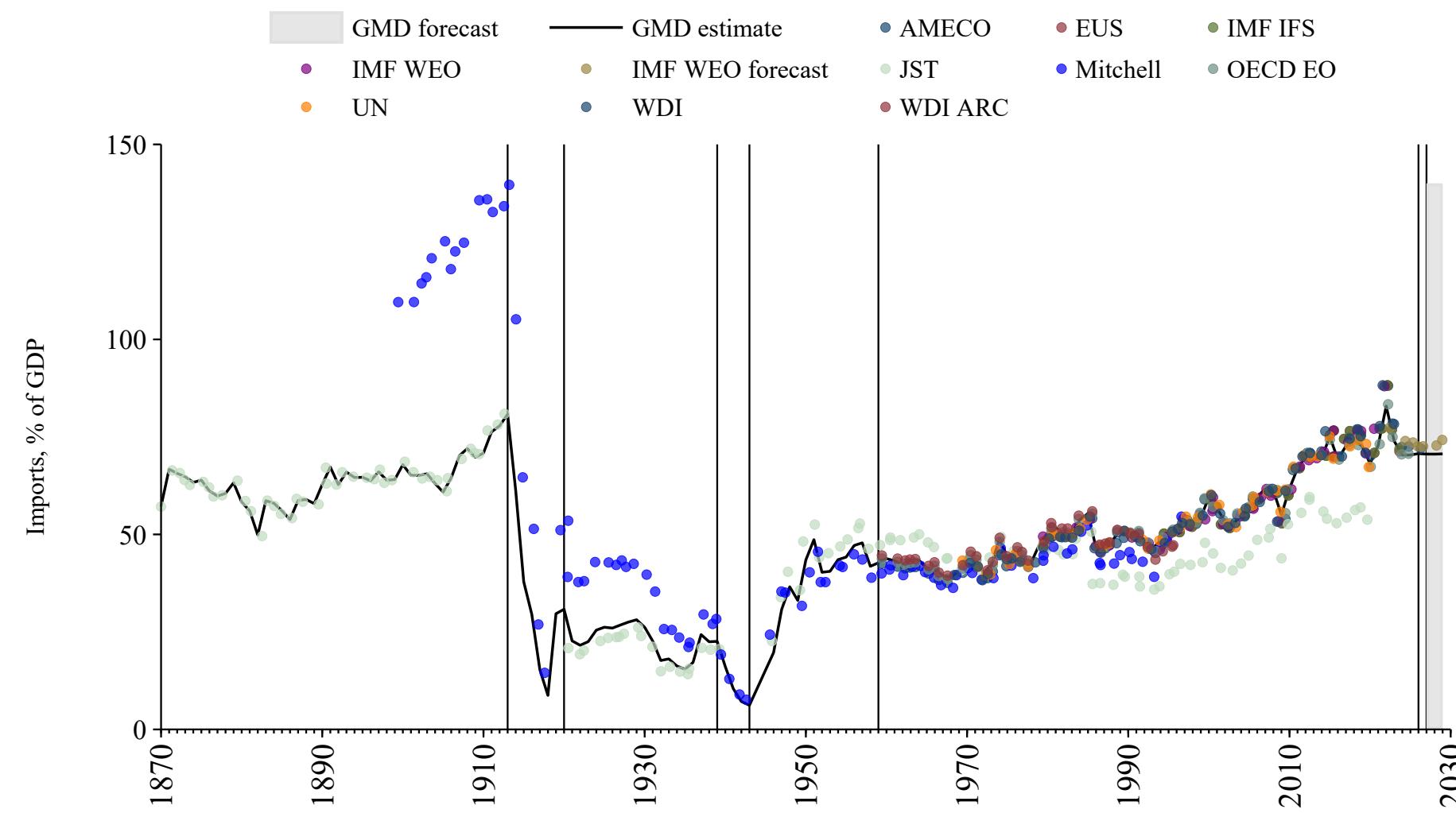
Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1962 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 95.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



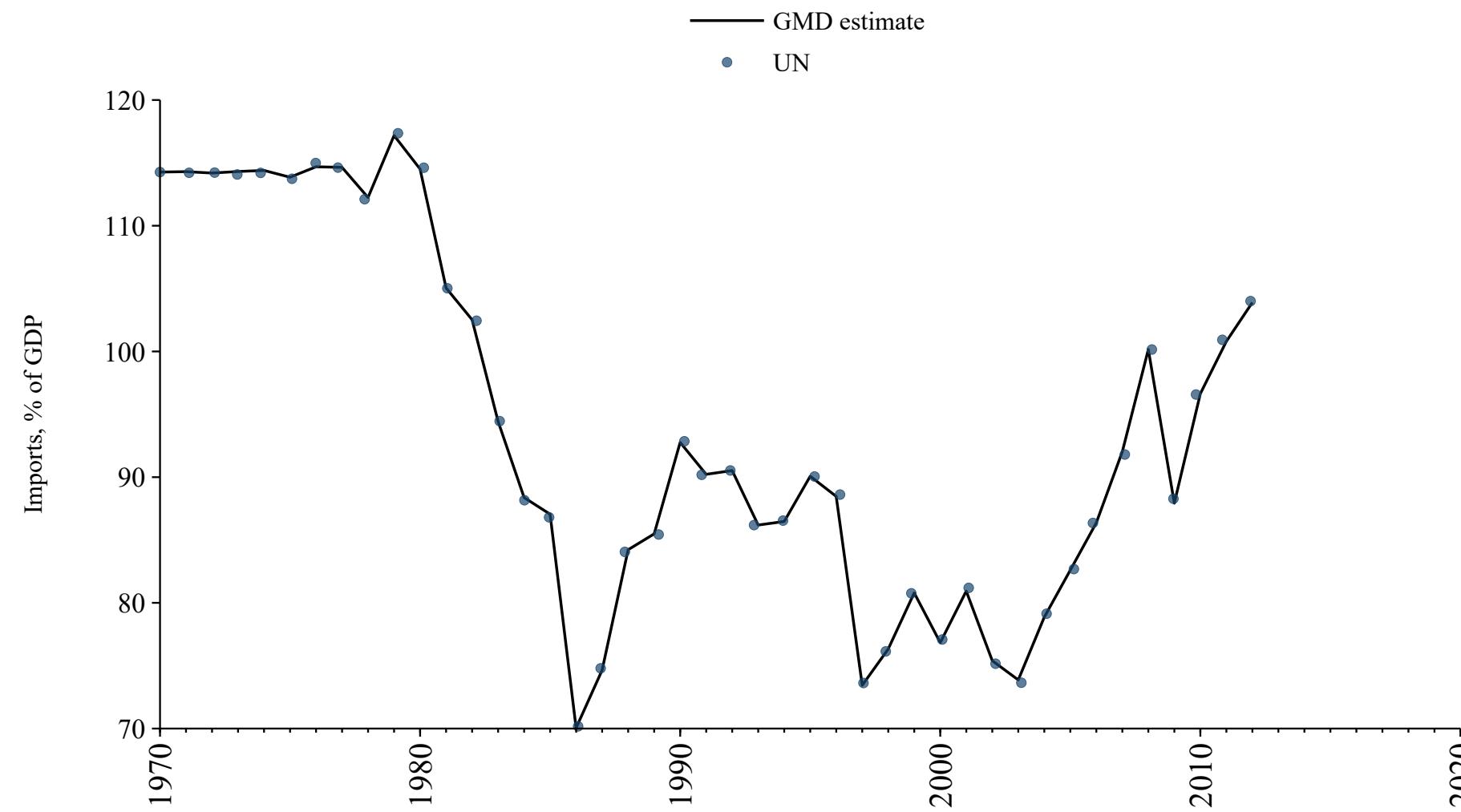
Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 100.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = 57.9%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1921 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 112.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 83.1%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1944 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 91.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 97.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 96.4%).



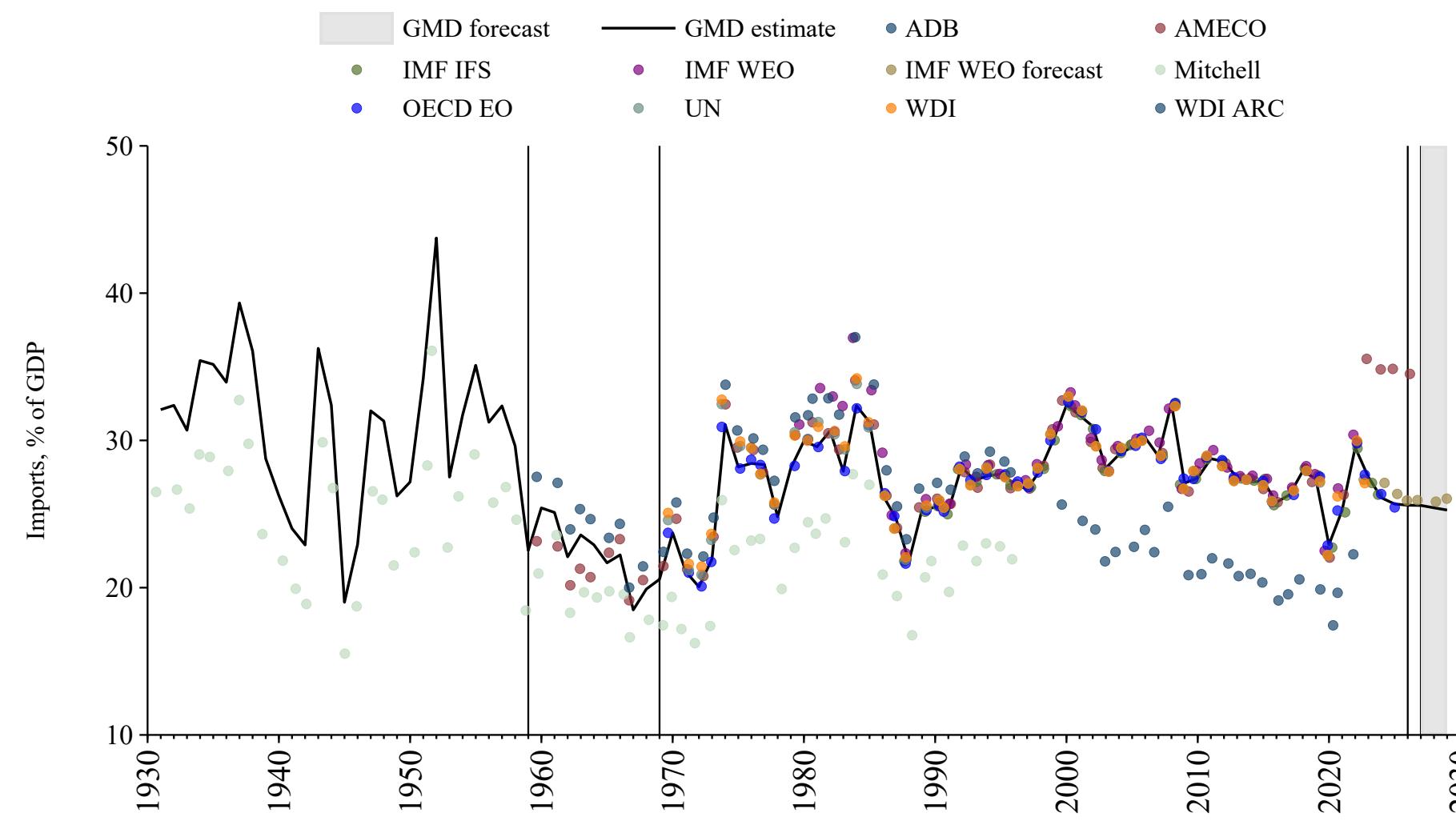
Netherlands Antilles

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.



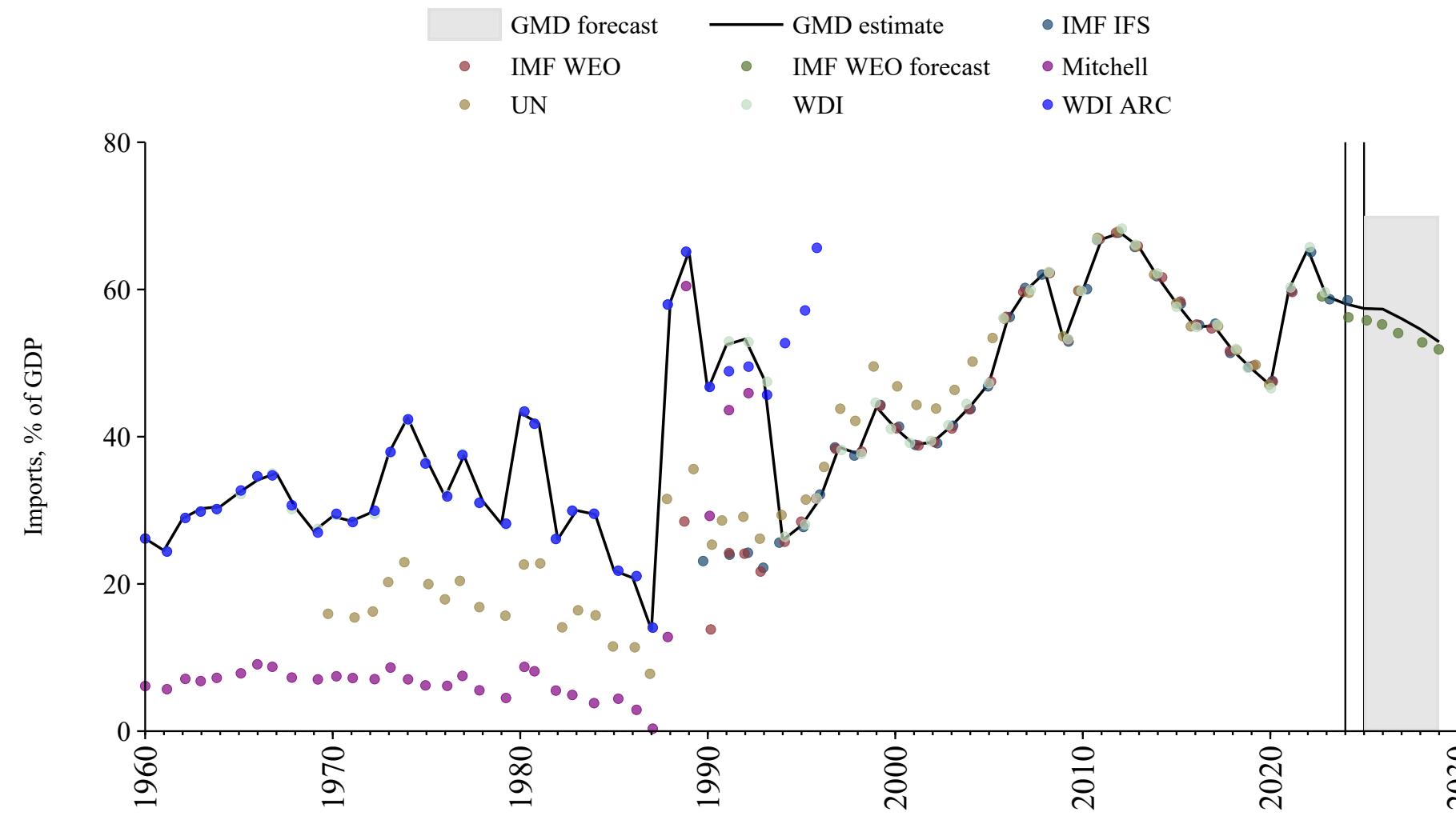
New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1931 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 121.1%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 92.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 73.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98%).



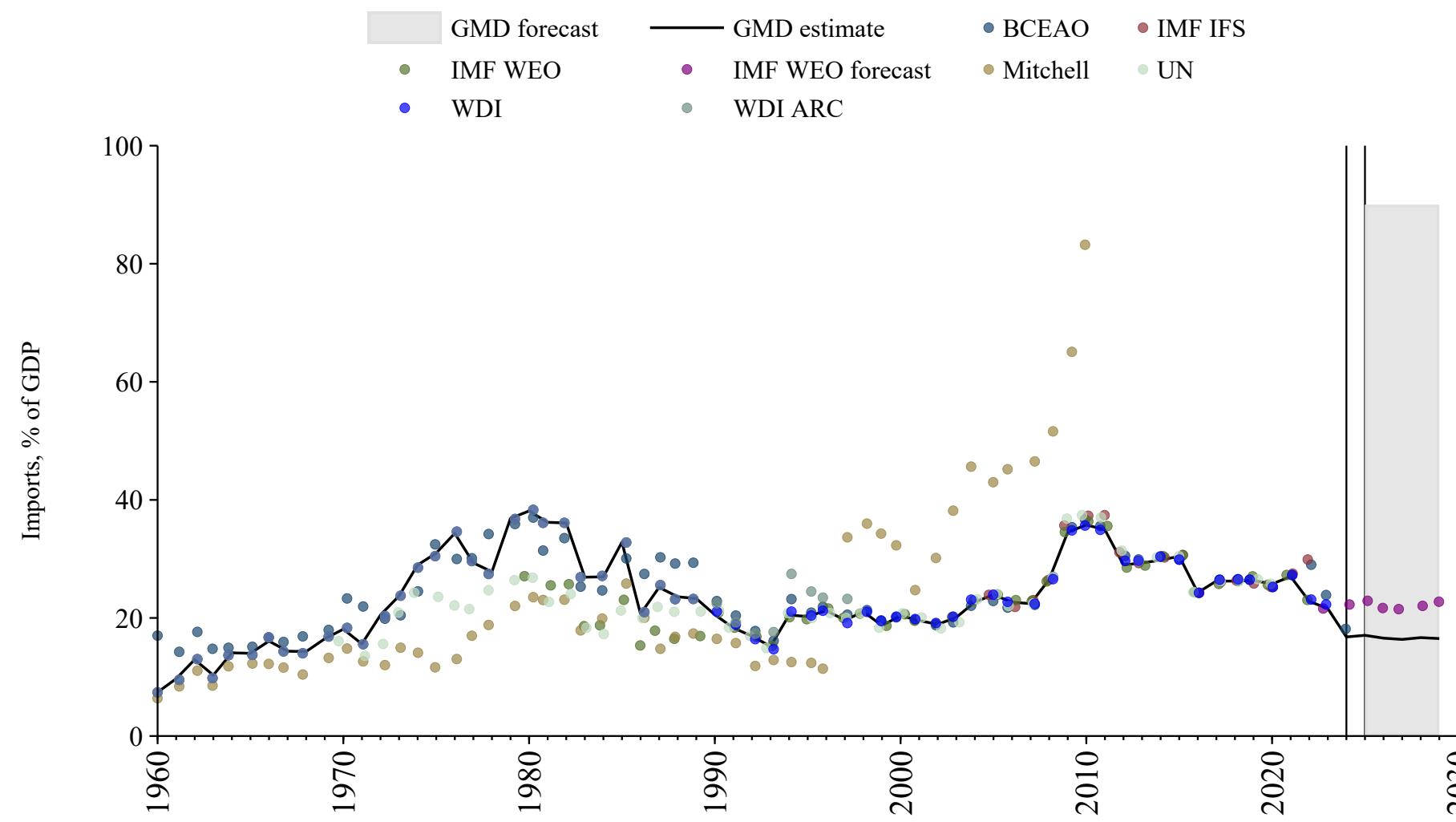
Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103%).



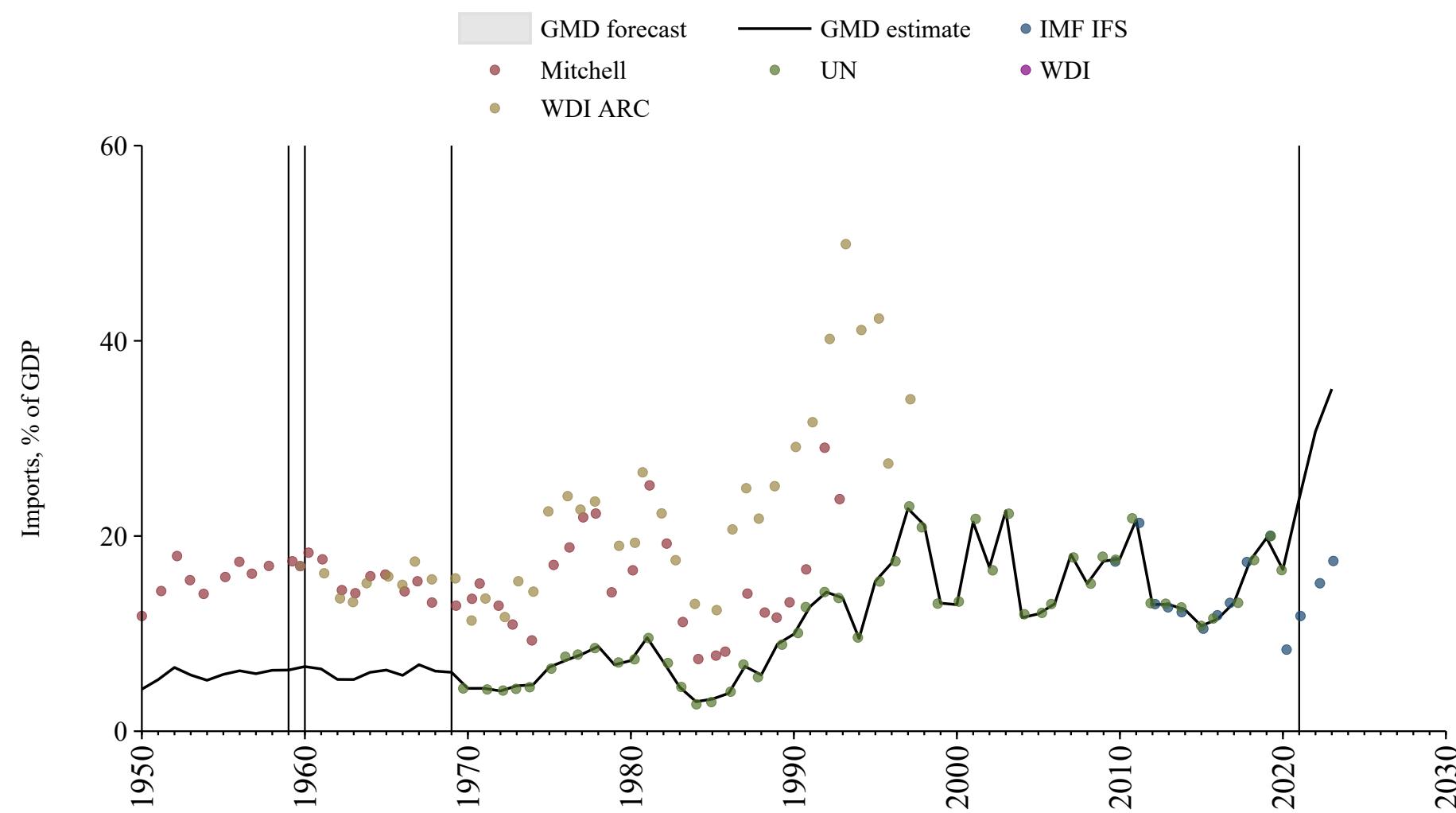
Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 93.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 74.7%).



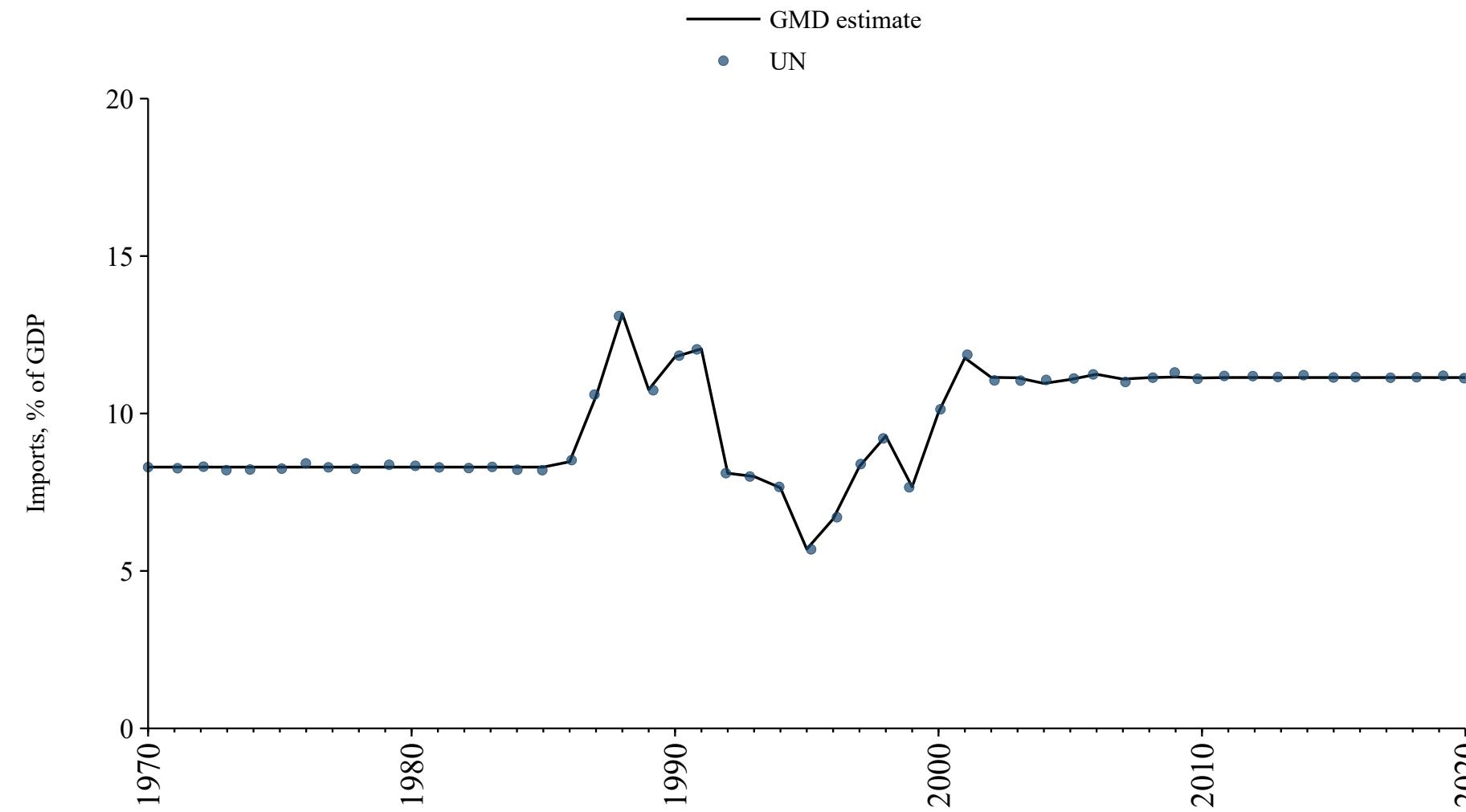
Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 36.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 39.2%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1961 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 39.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 201.2%).



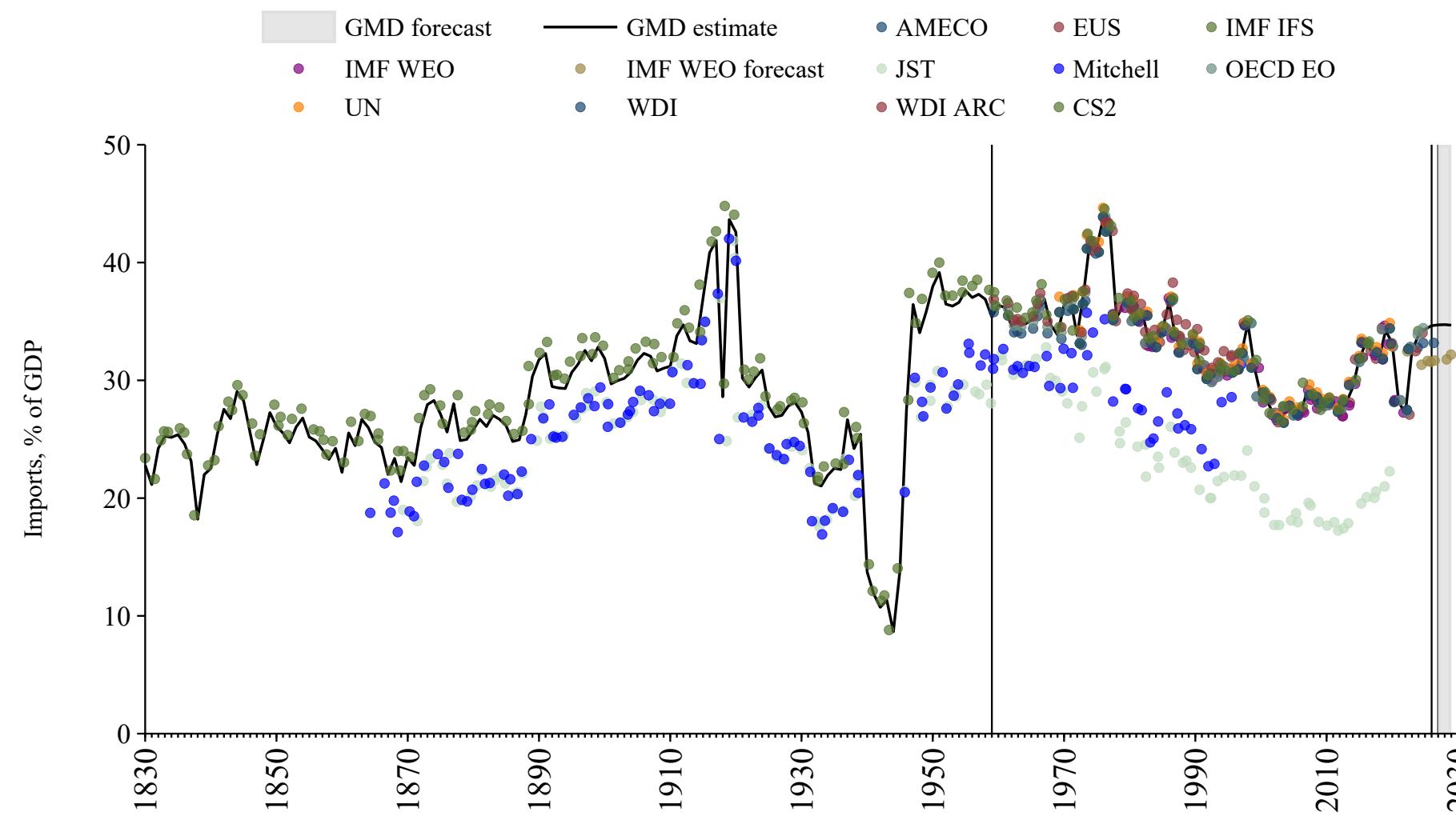
North Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



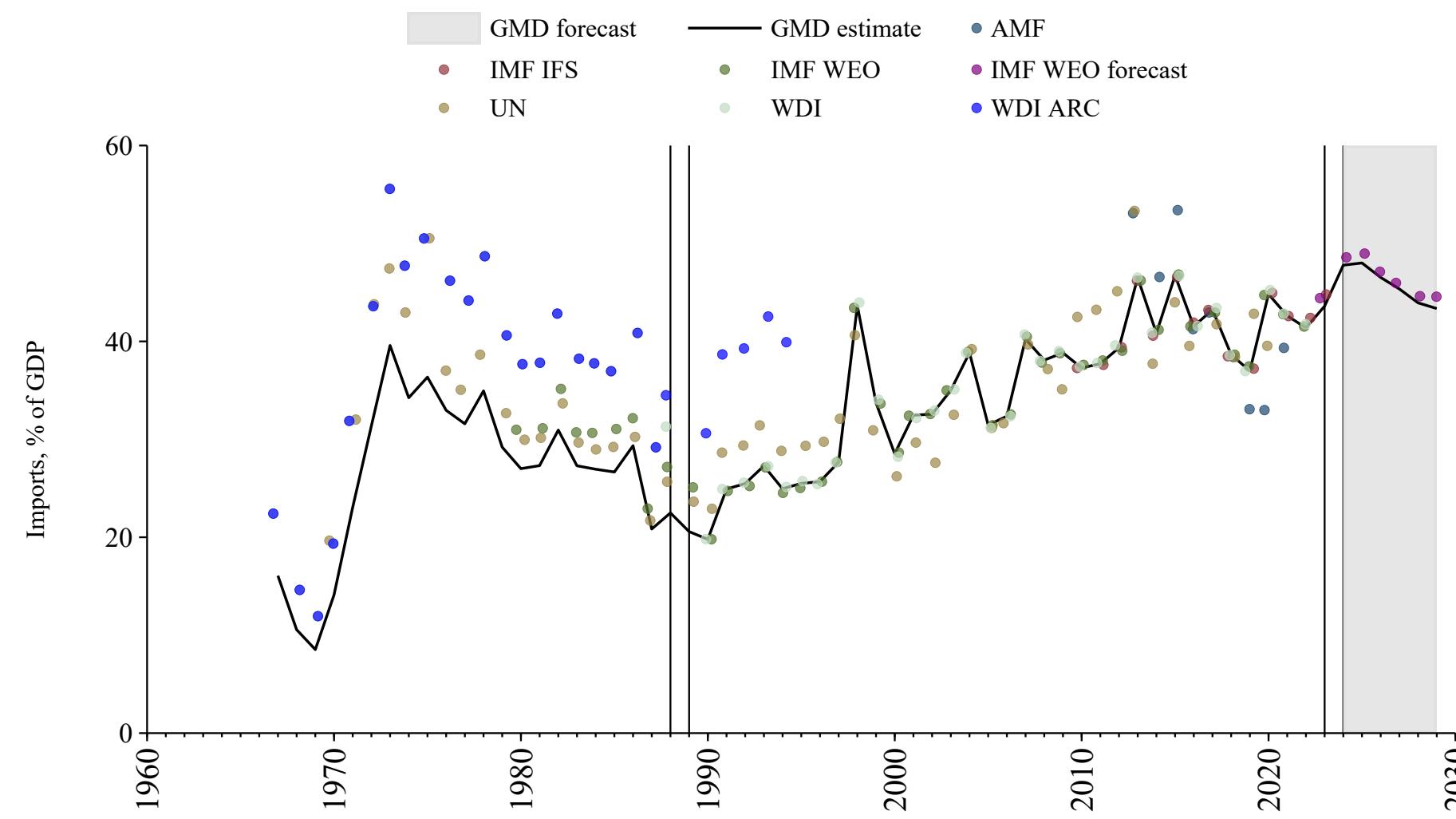
Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Norges Bank	1830 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 103.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 108.9%).



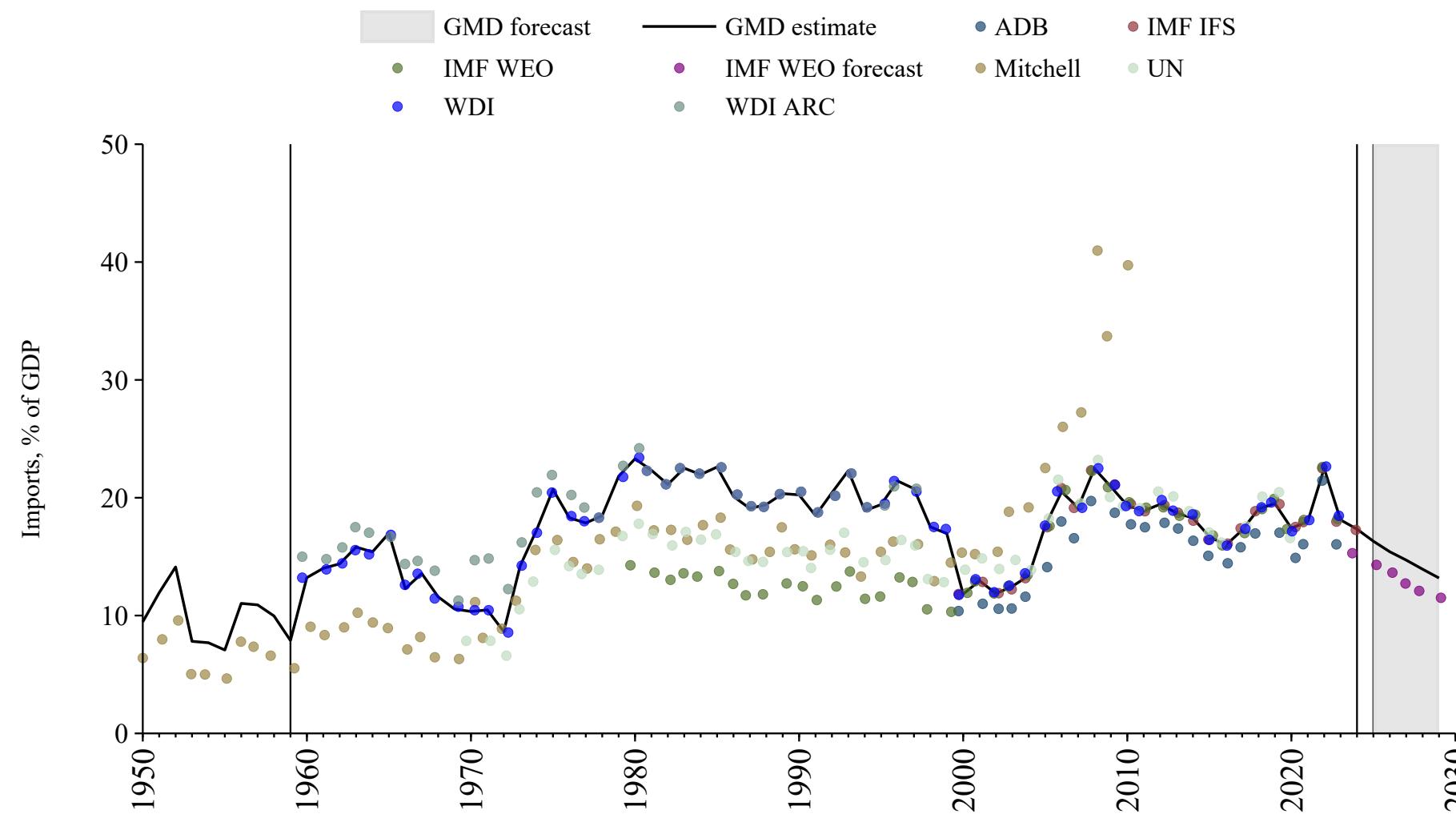
Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 71.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 86.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 97.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.1%).



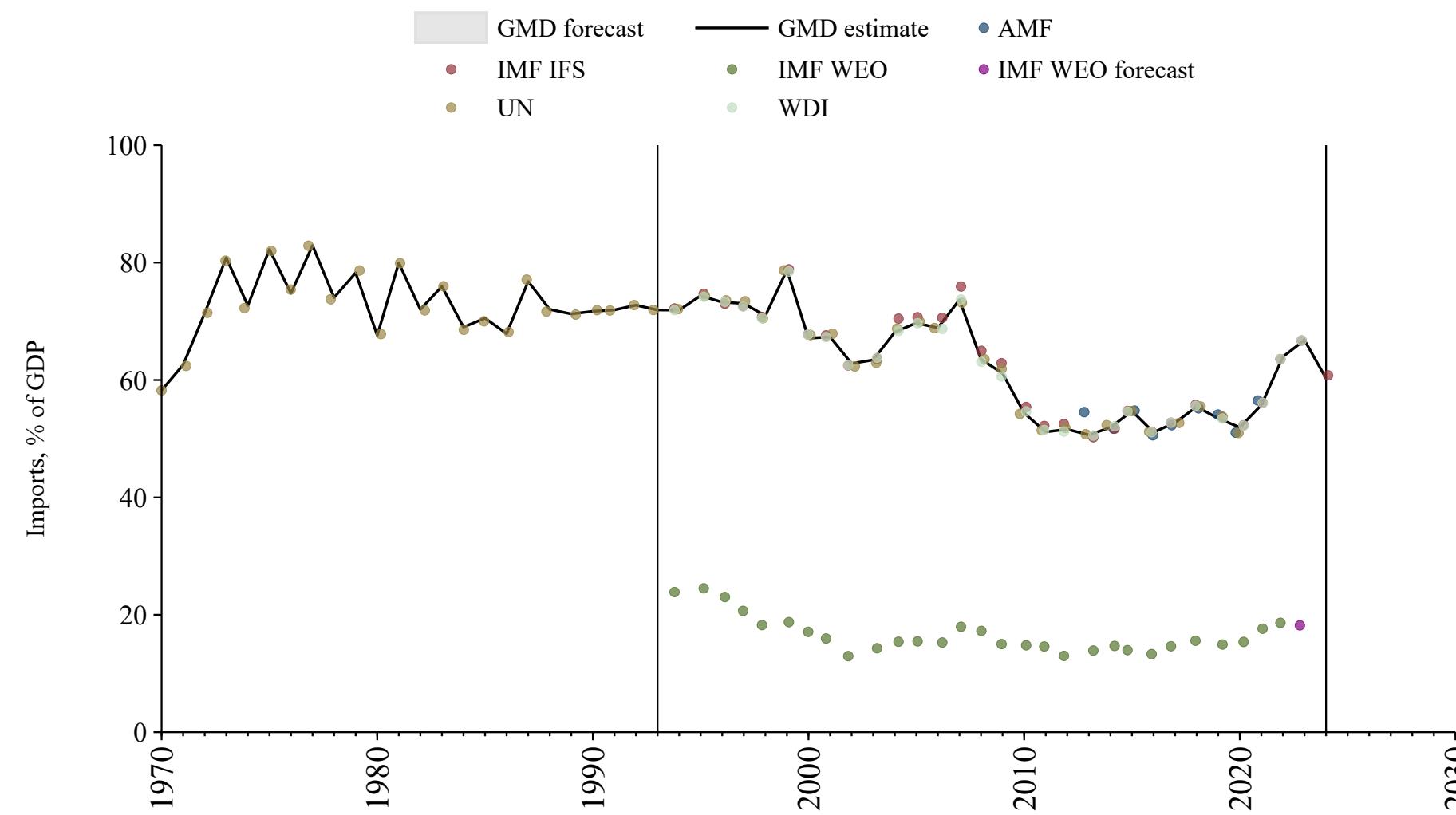
Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 147.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 113.3%).



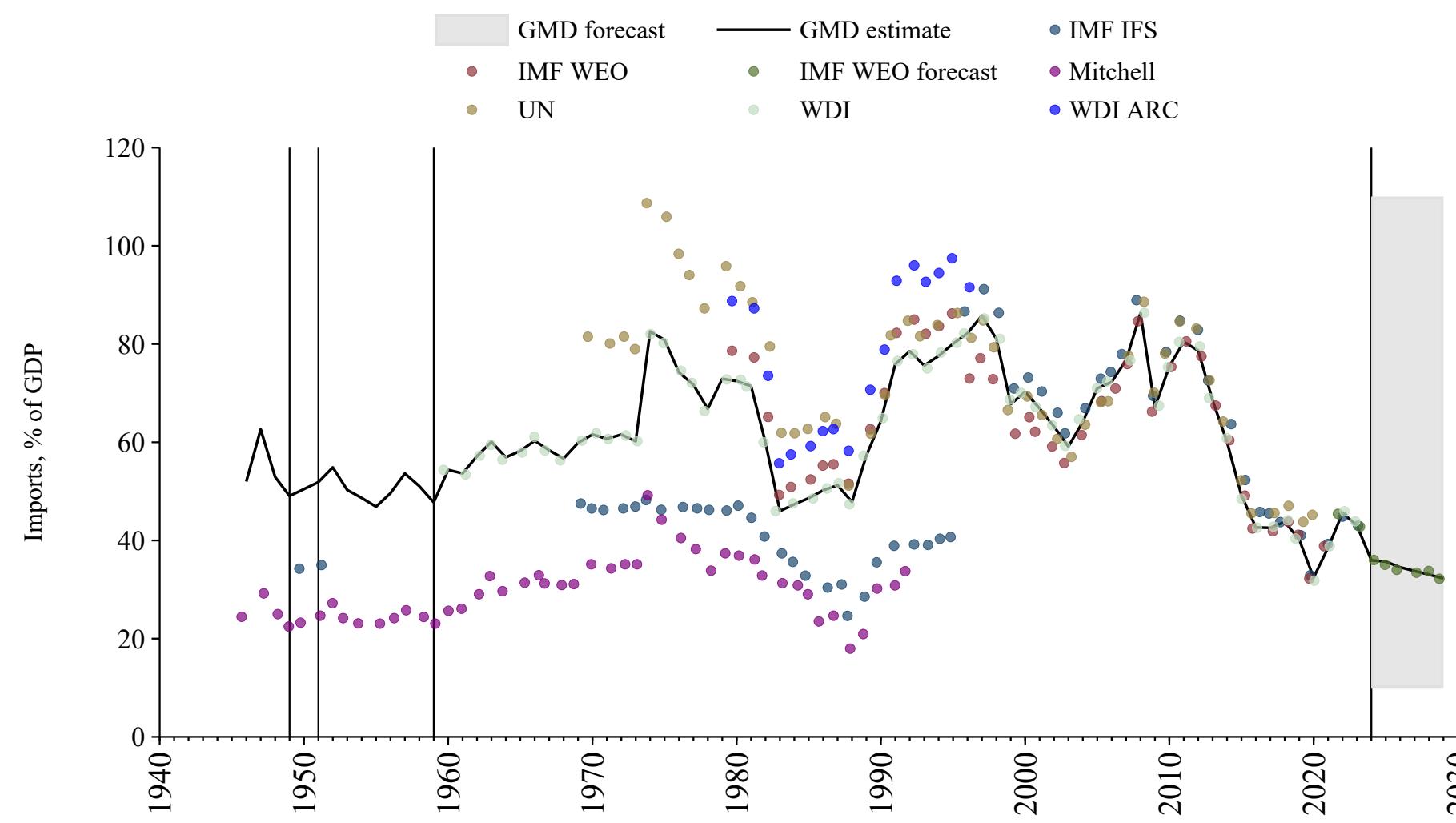
Palestine

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



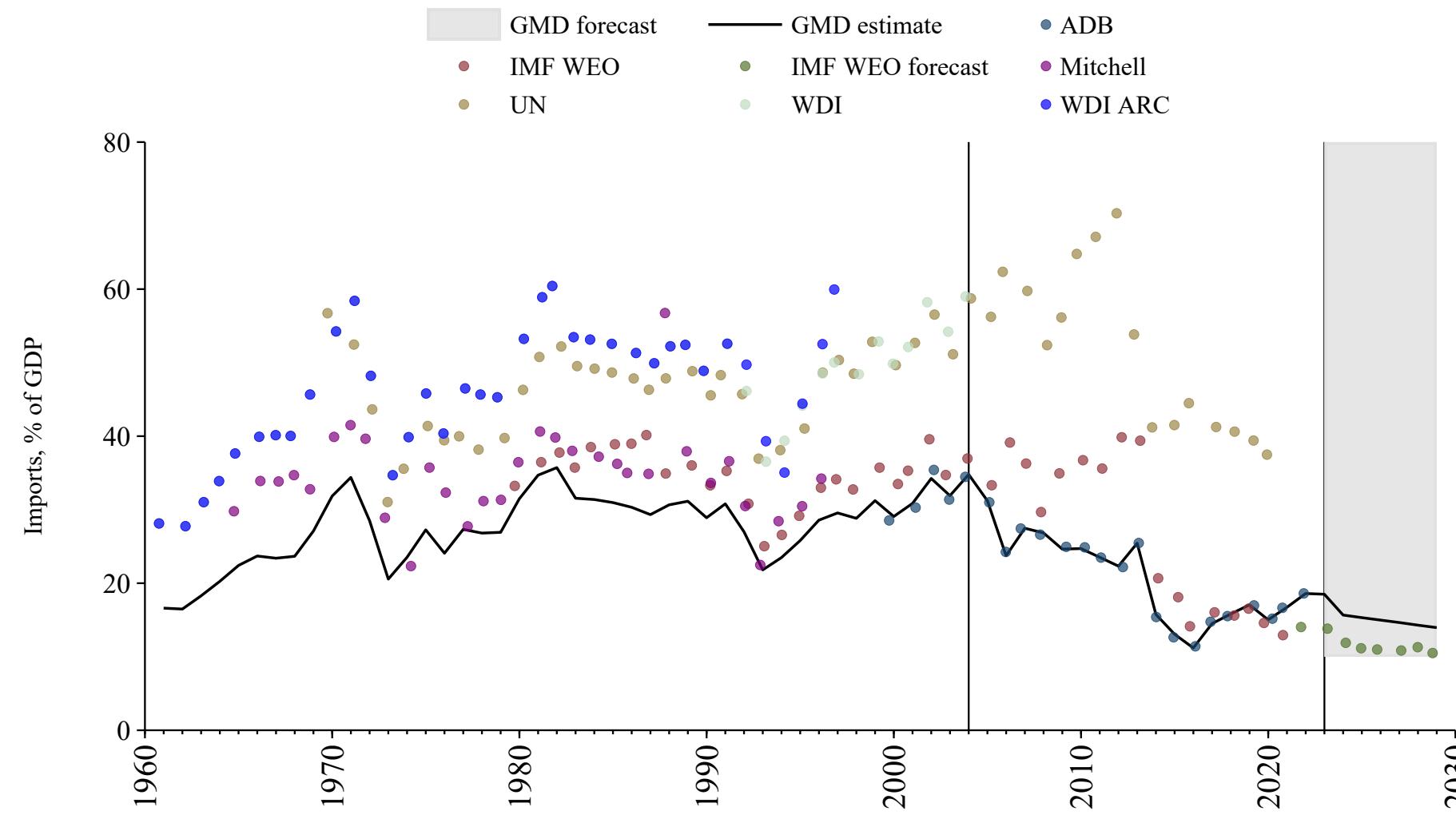
Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 212.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 147.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 207.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.1%).



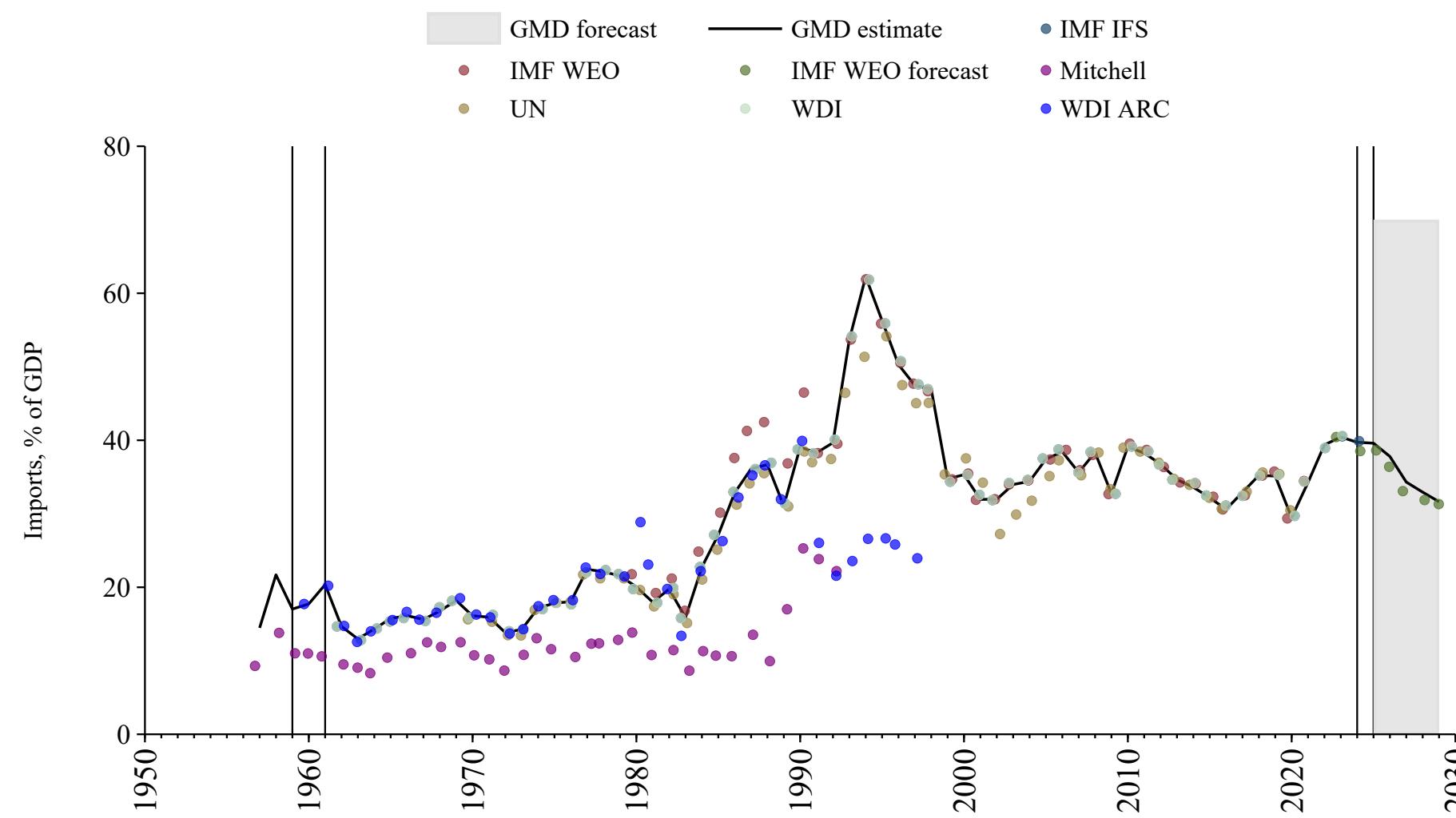
Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 59.1%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 132.4%).



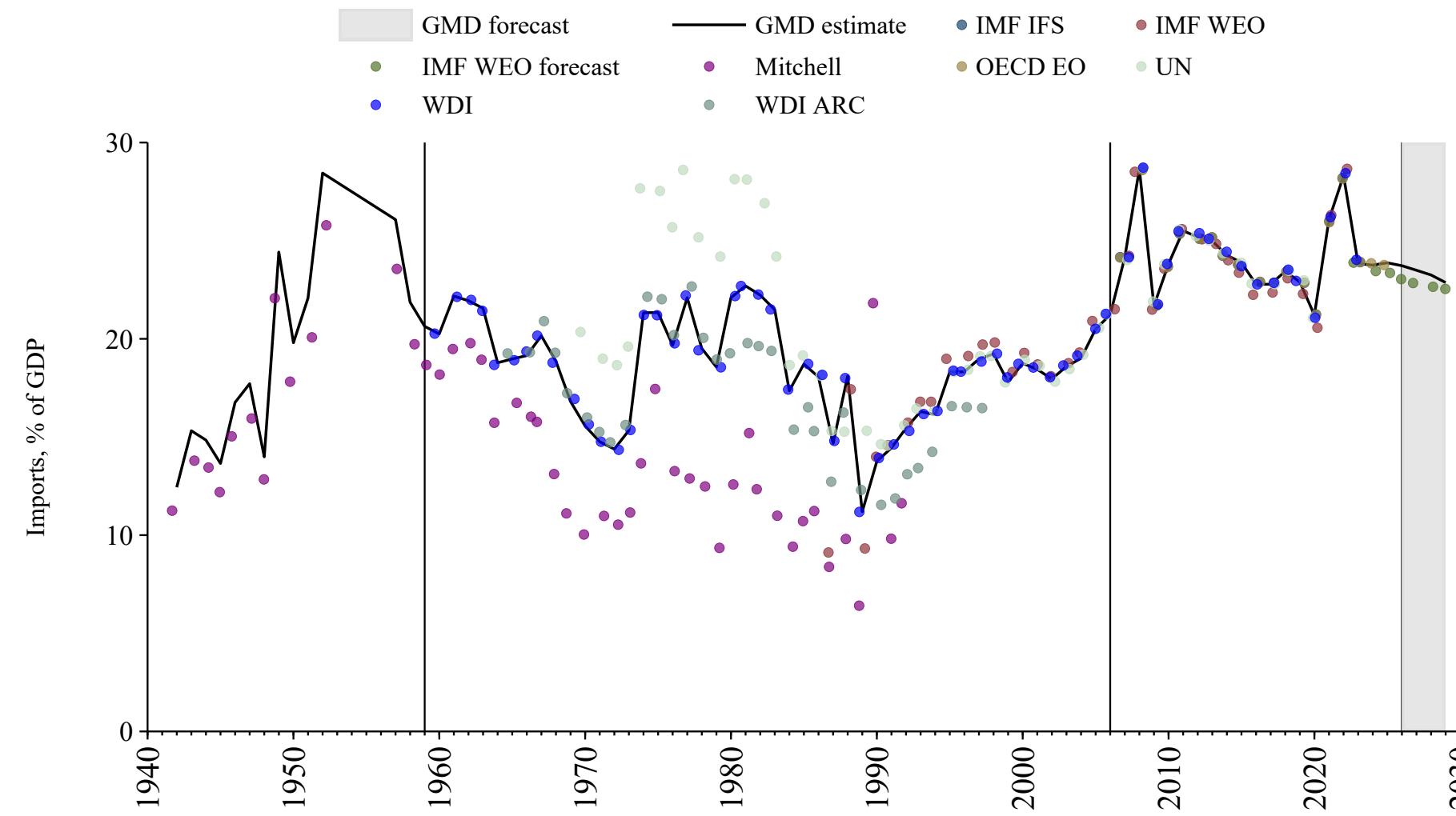
Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1957 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 155.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962.
World Bank (2024)	1962 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.7%).



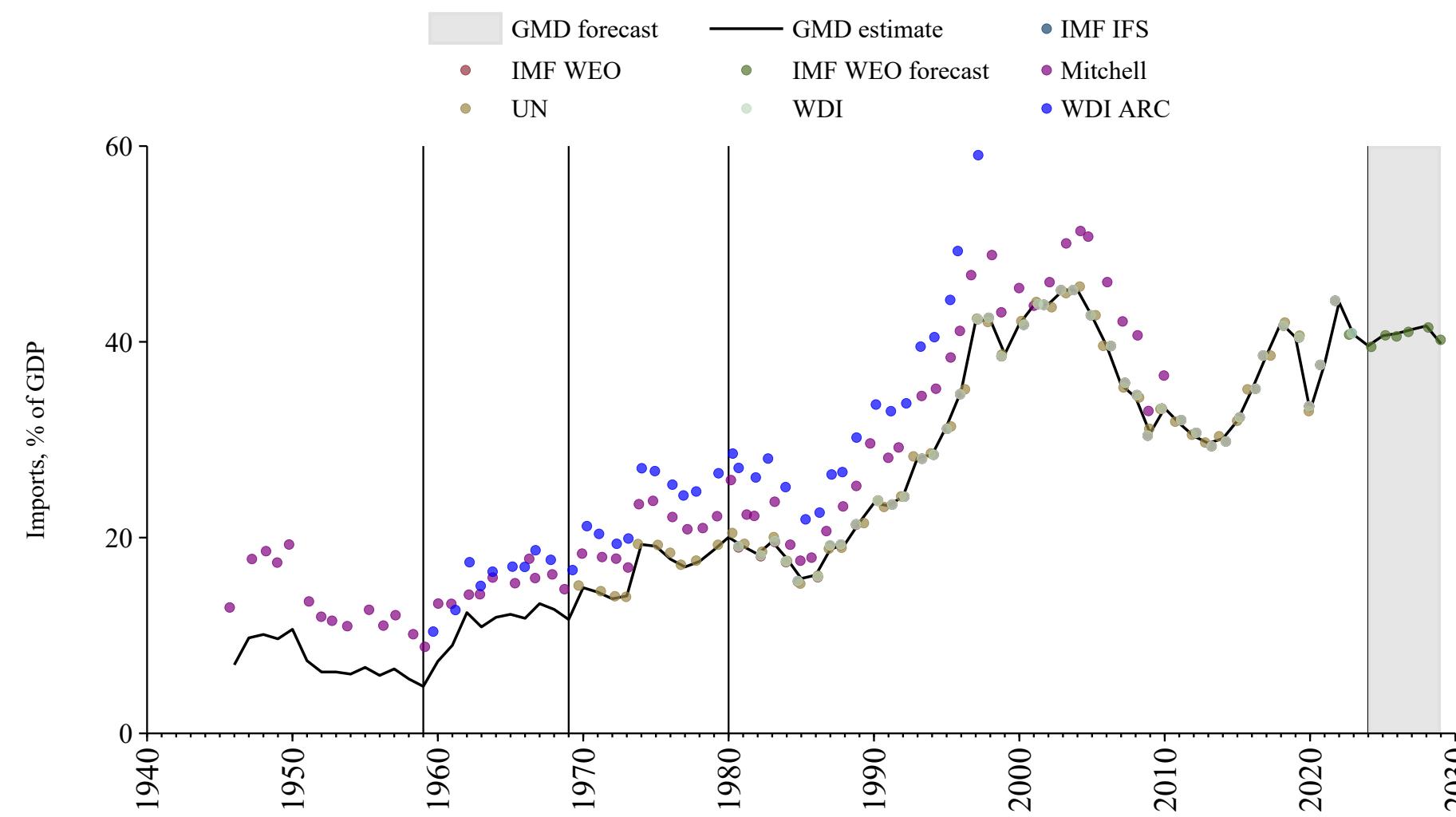
Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1942 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 110.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007: (ratio = 99.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2007 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.3%).



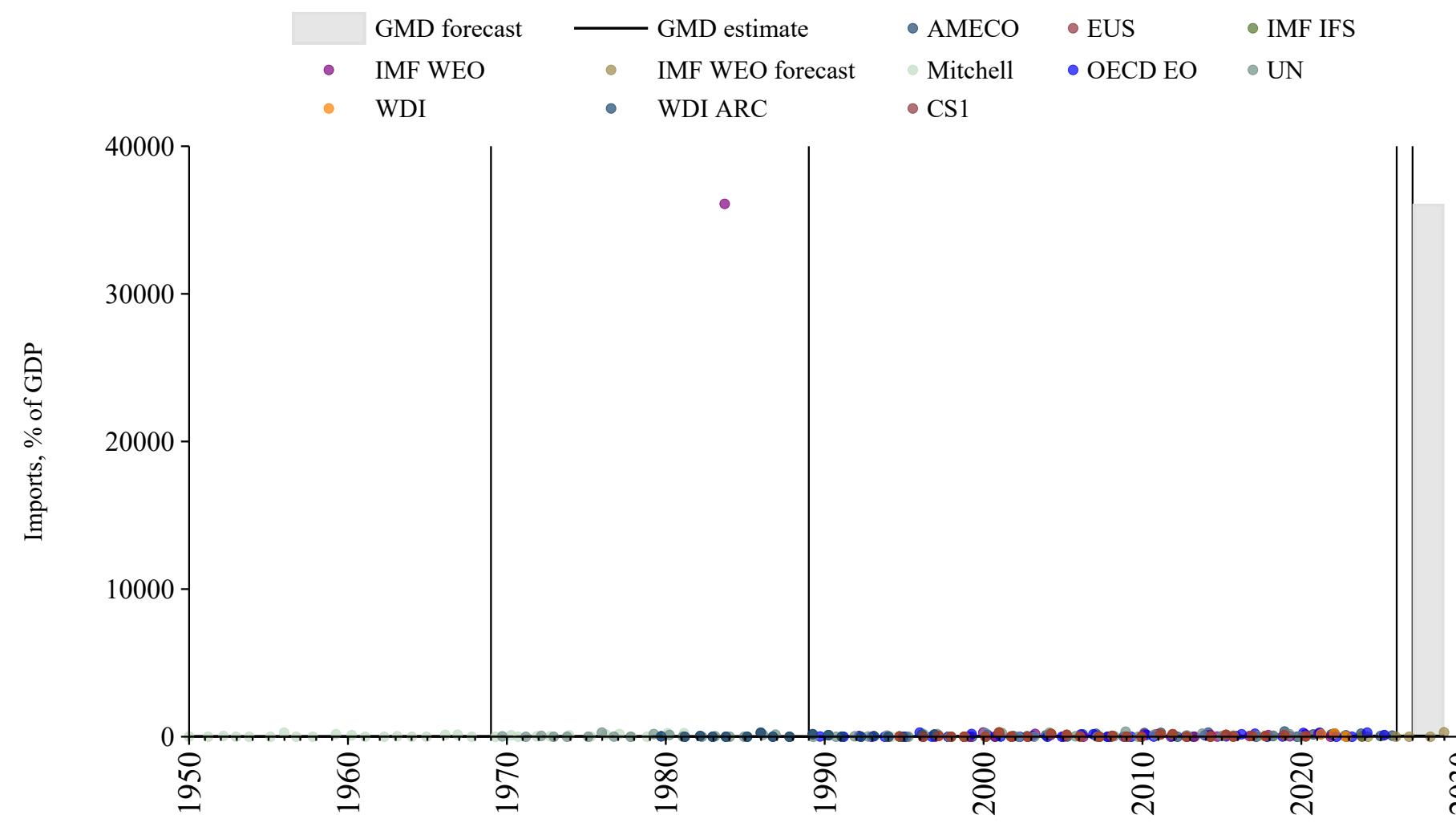
Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 54.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 70.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 98.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



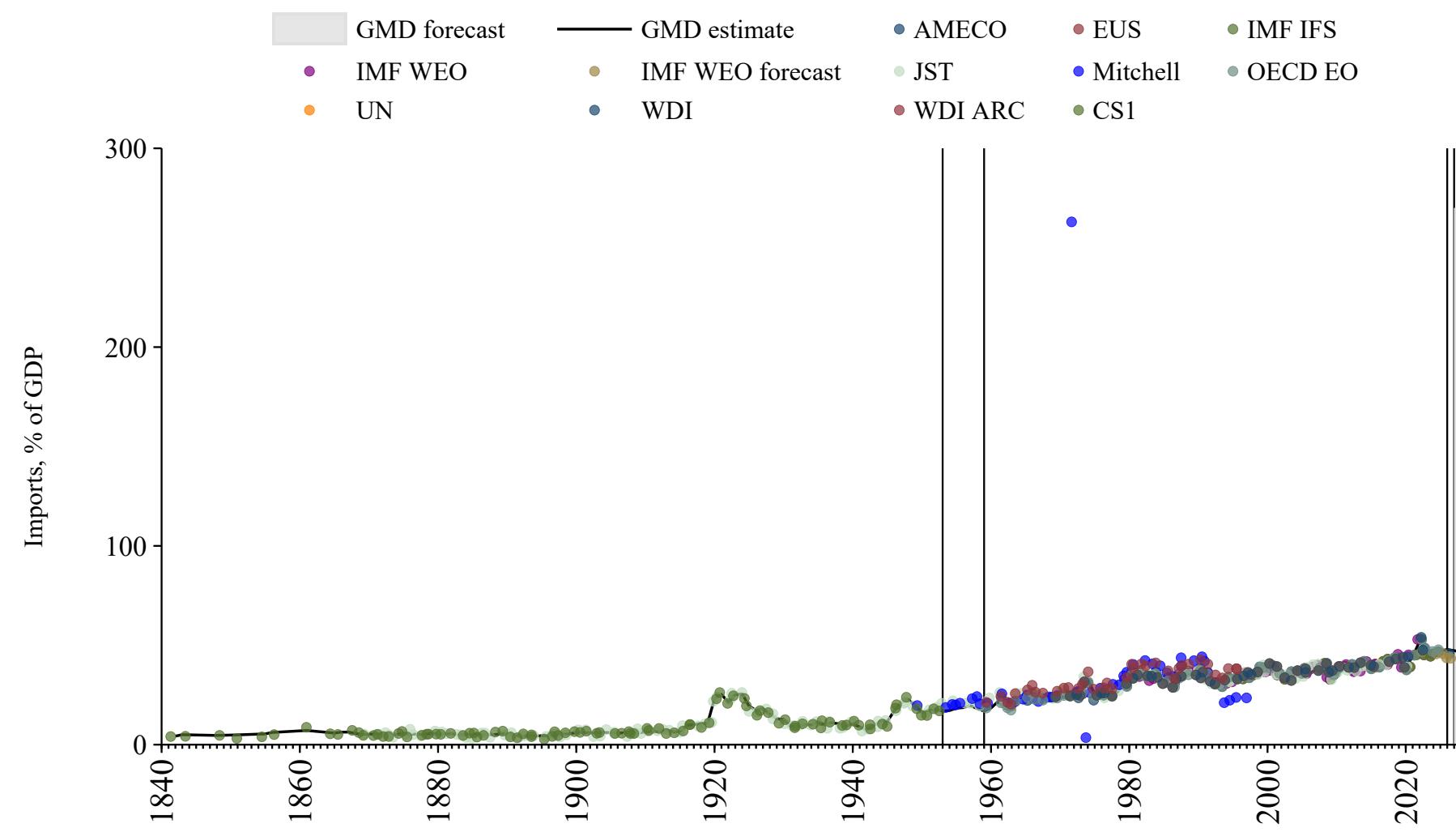
Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 135.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 101.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 103%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 94.1%).



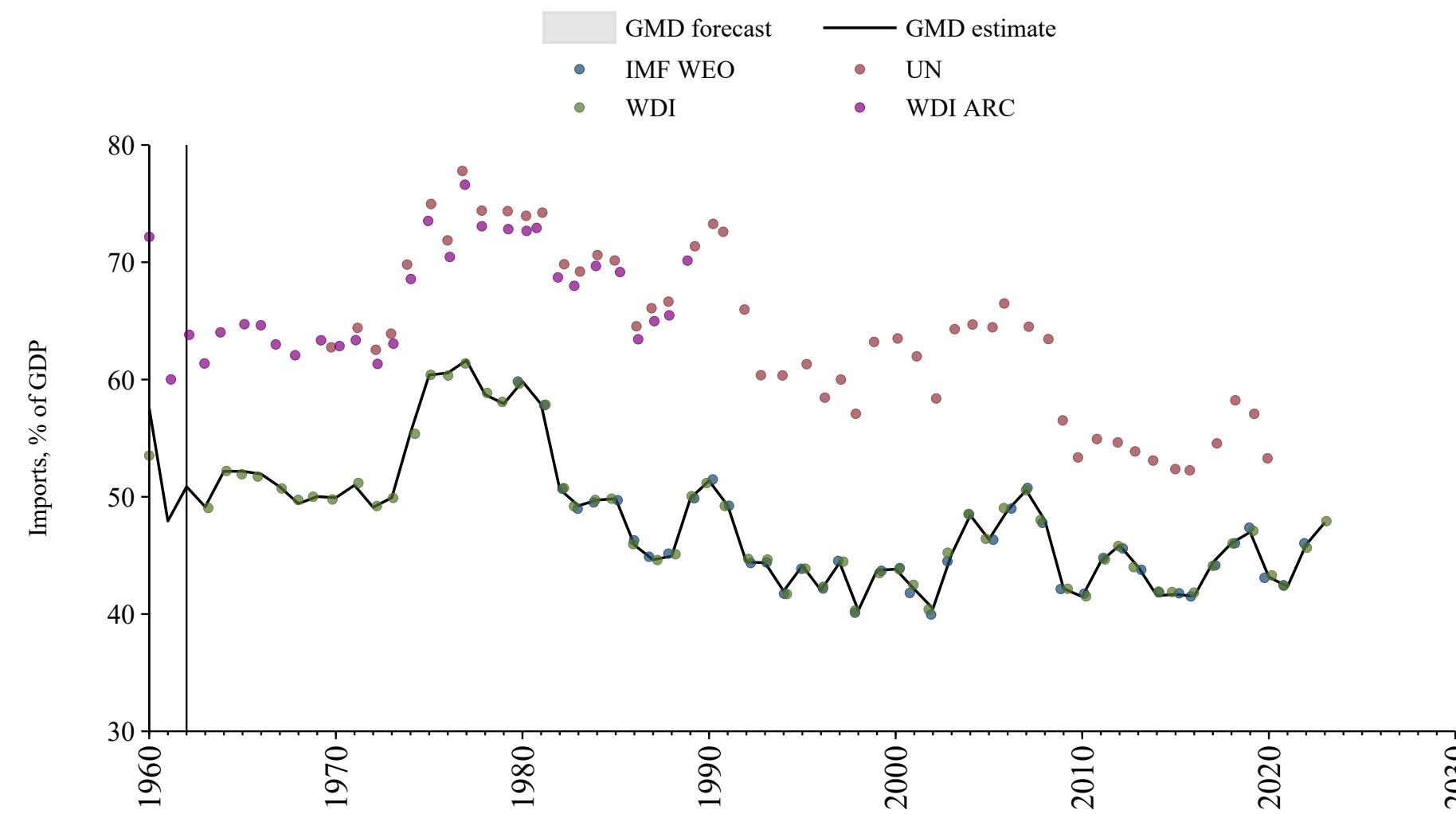
Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Instituto Nacional de Estatística (2001)	1842 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = 104.9%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1954 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 86.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 102.3%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 105.9%).



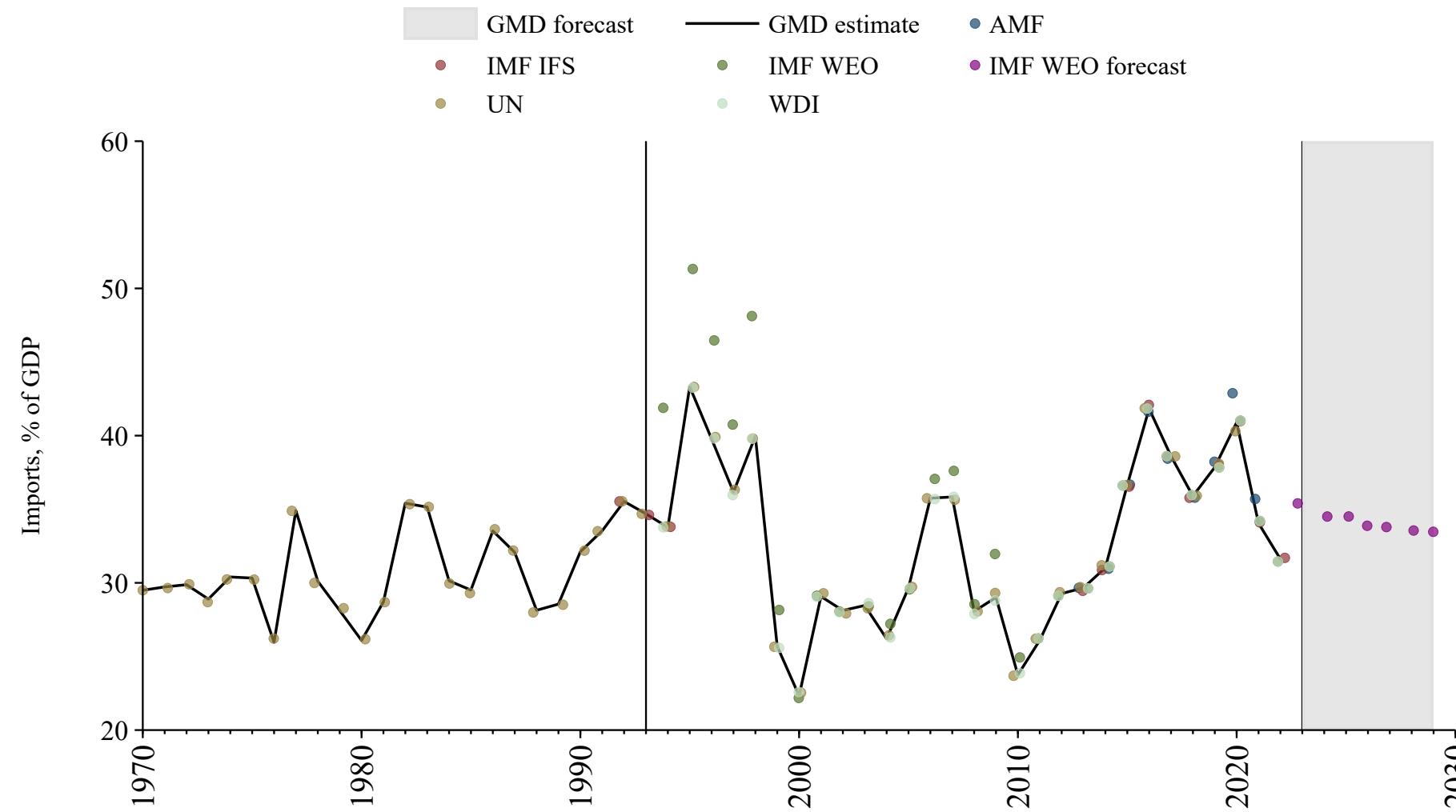
Puerto Rico

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 107.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1961 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 79.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1963 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



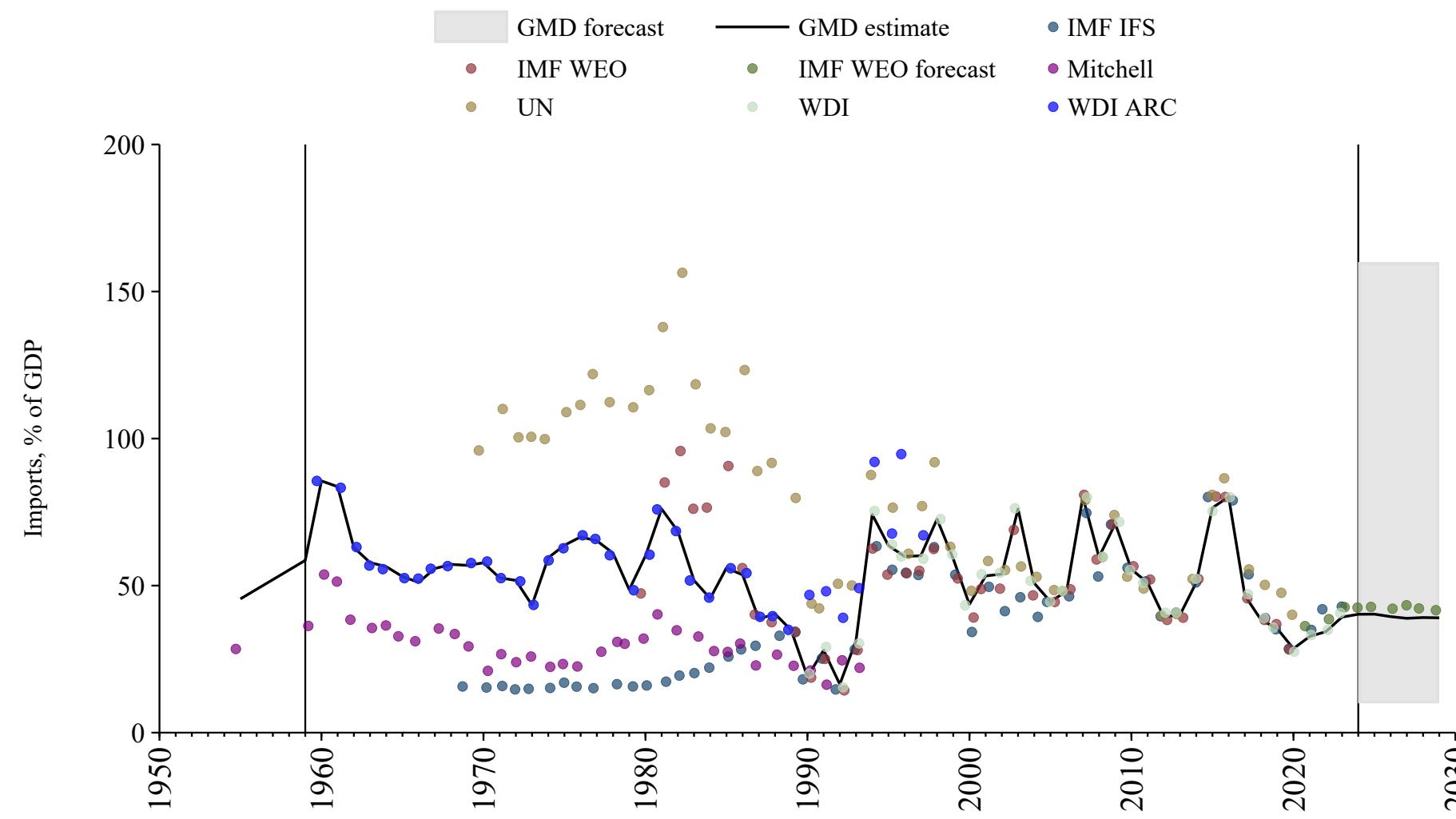
Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = %)



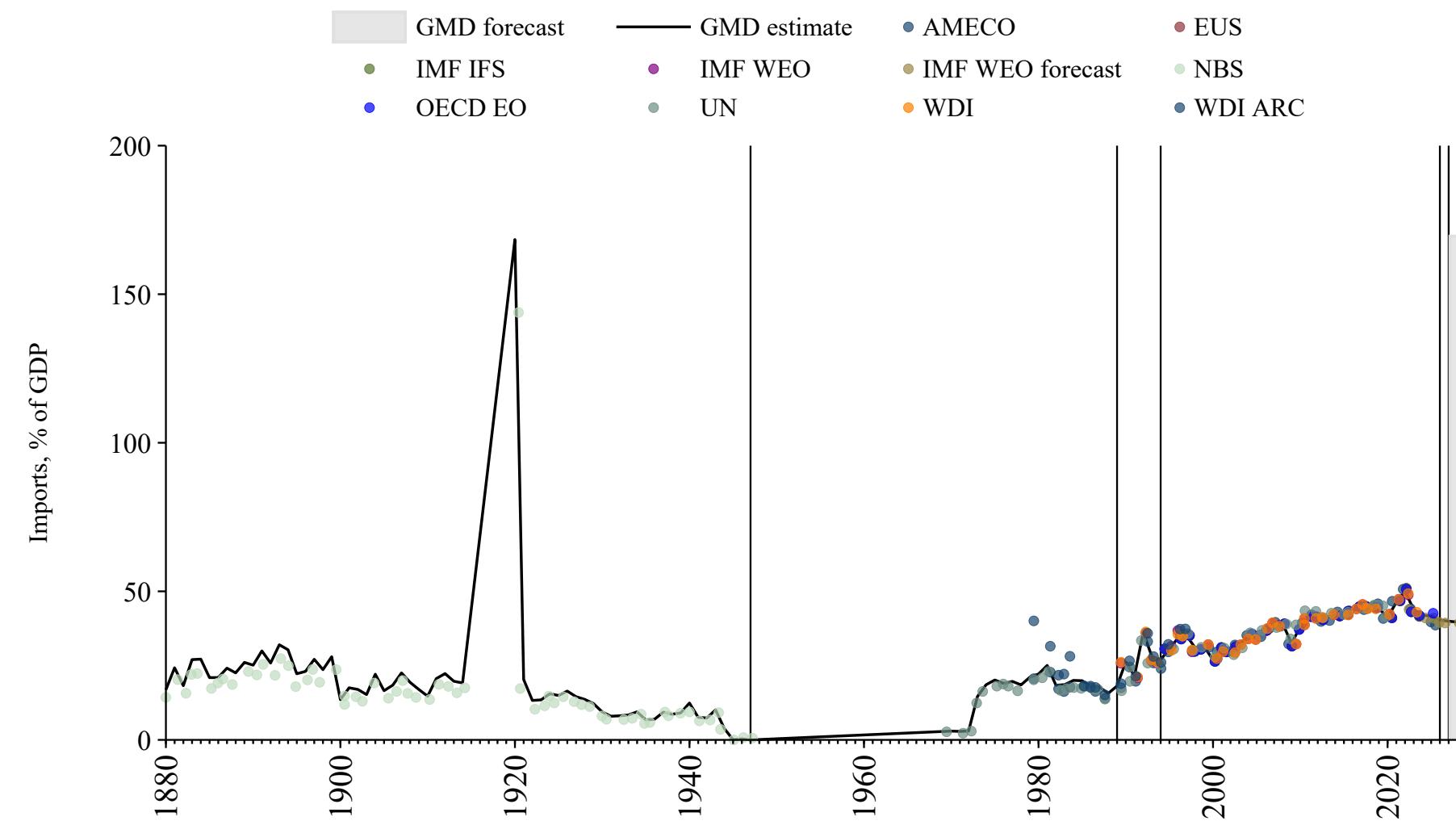
Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 159.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 92.5%).



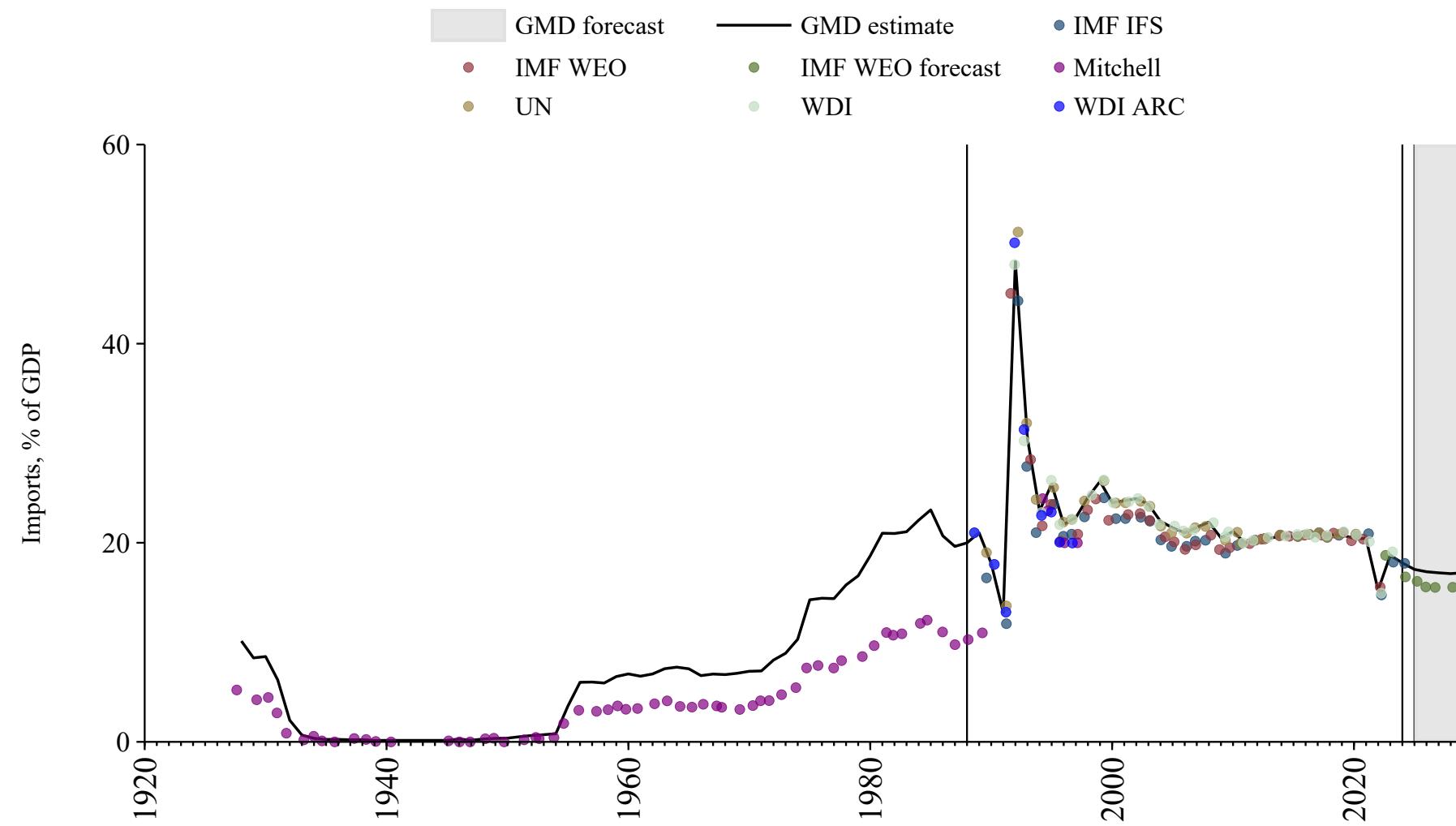
Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1880 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 117.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1948 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 108.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 104.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.5%).



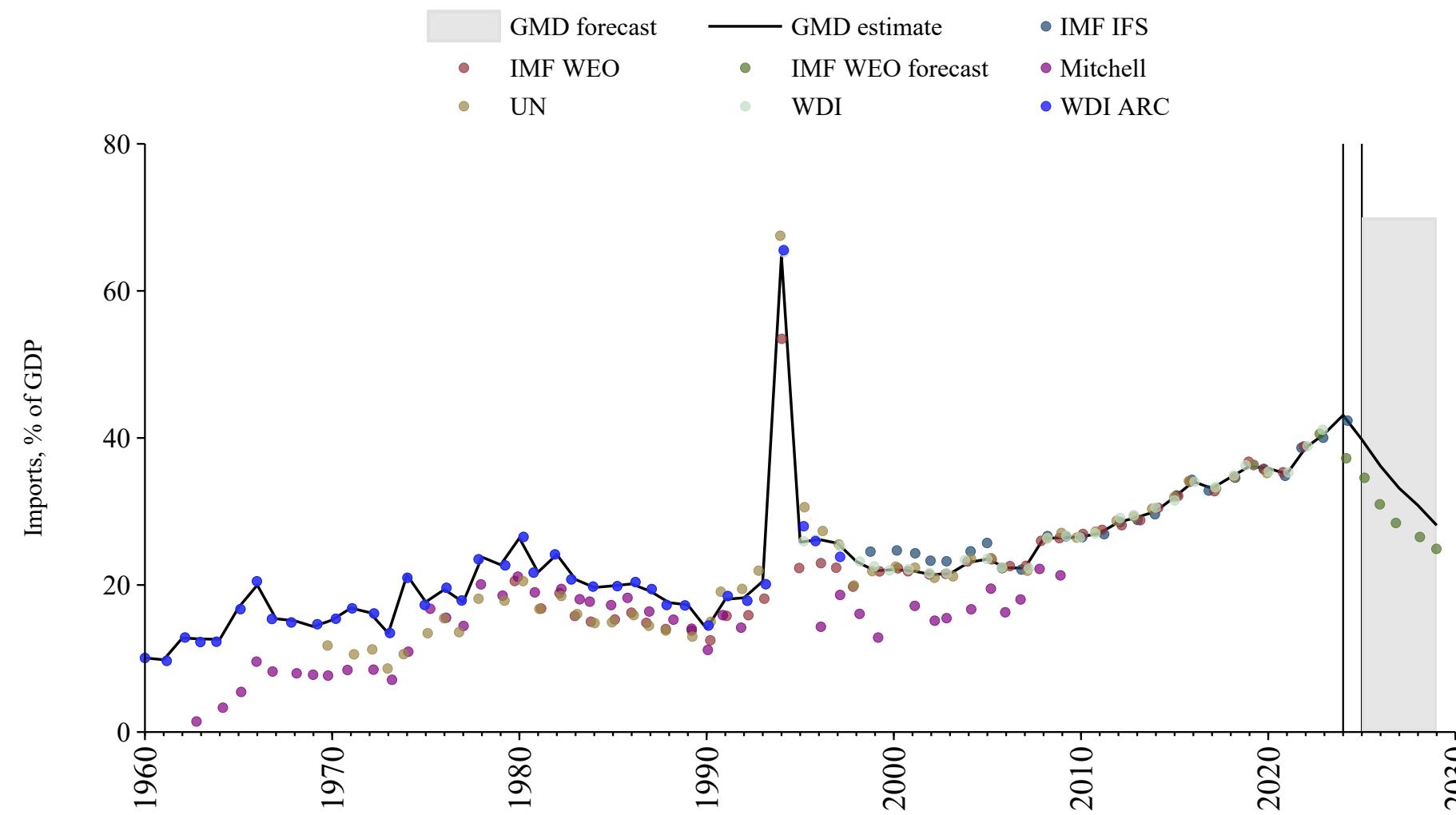
Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1928 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 194.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 102.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 107.7%).



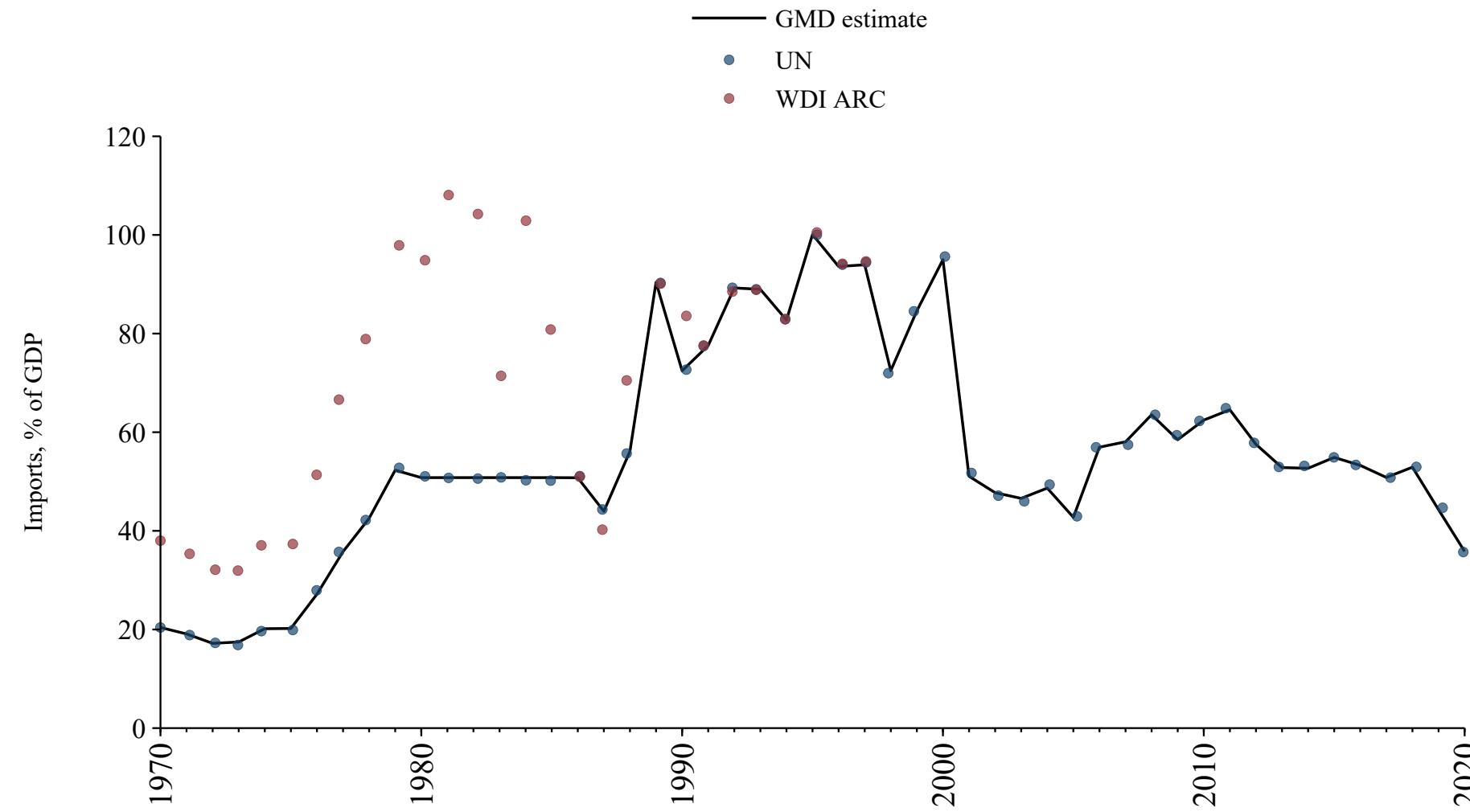
Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 101.6%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 115.3%).



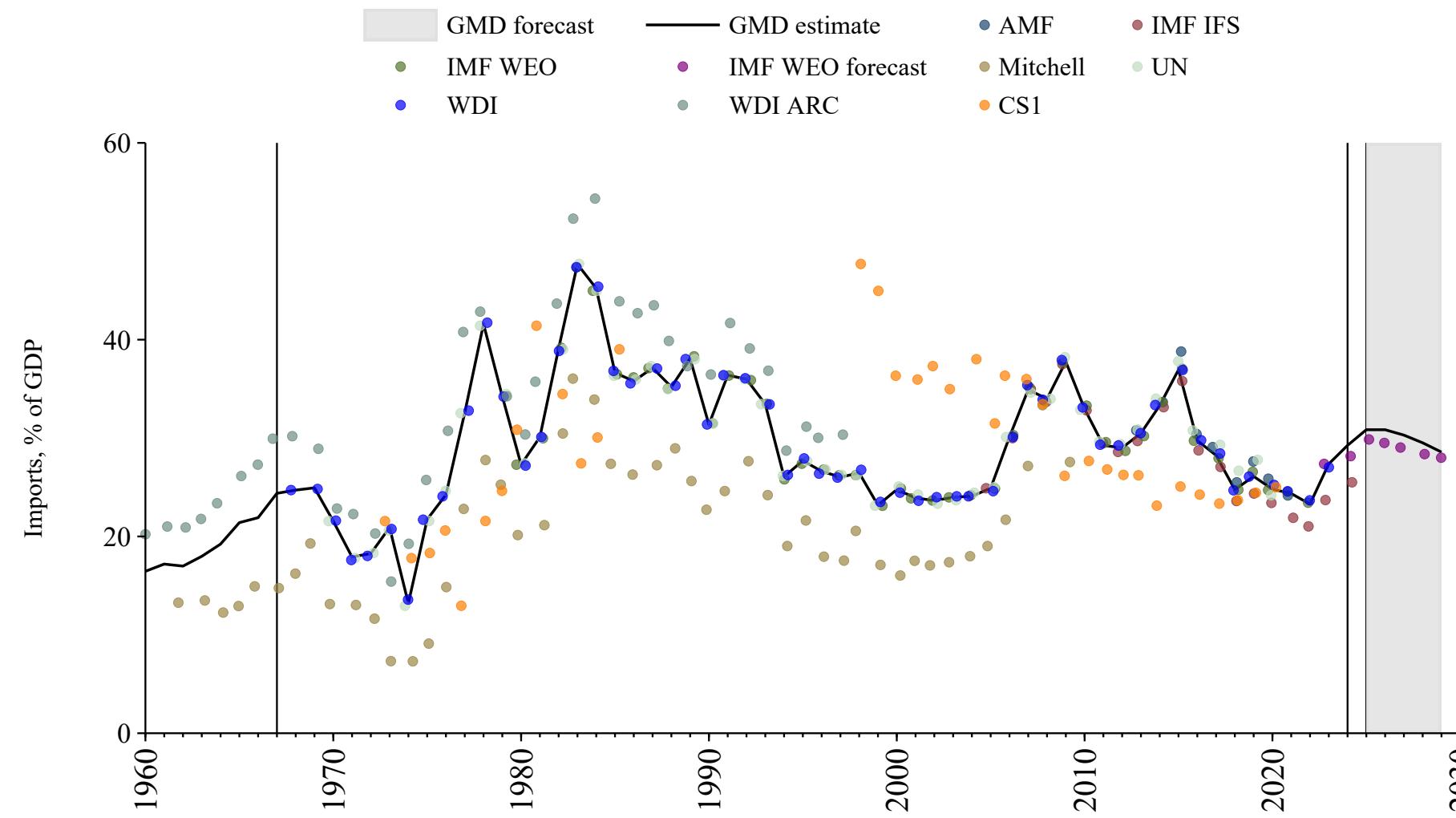
Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



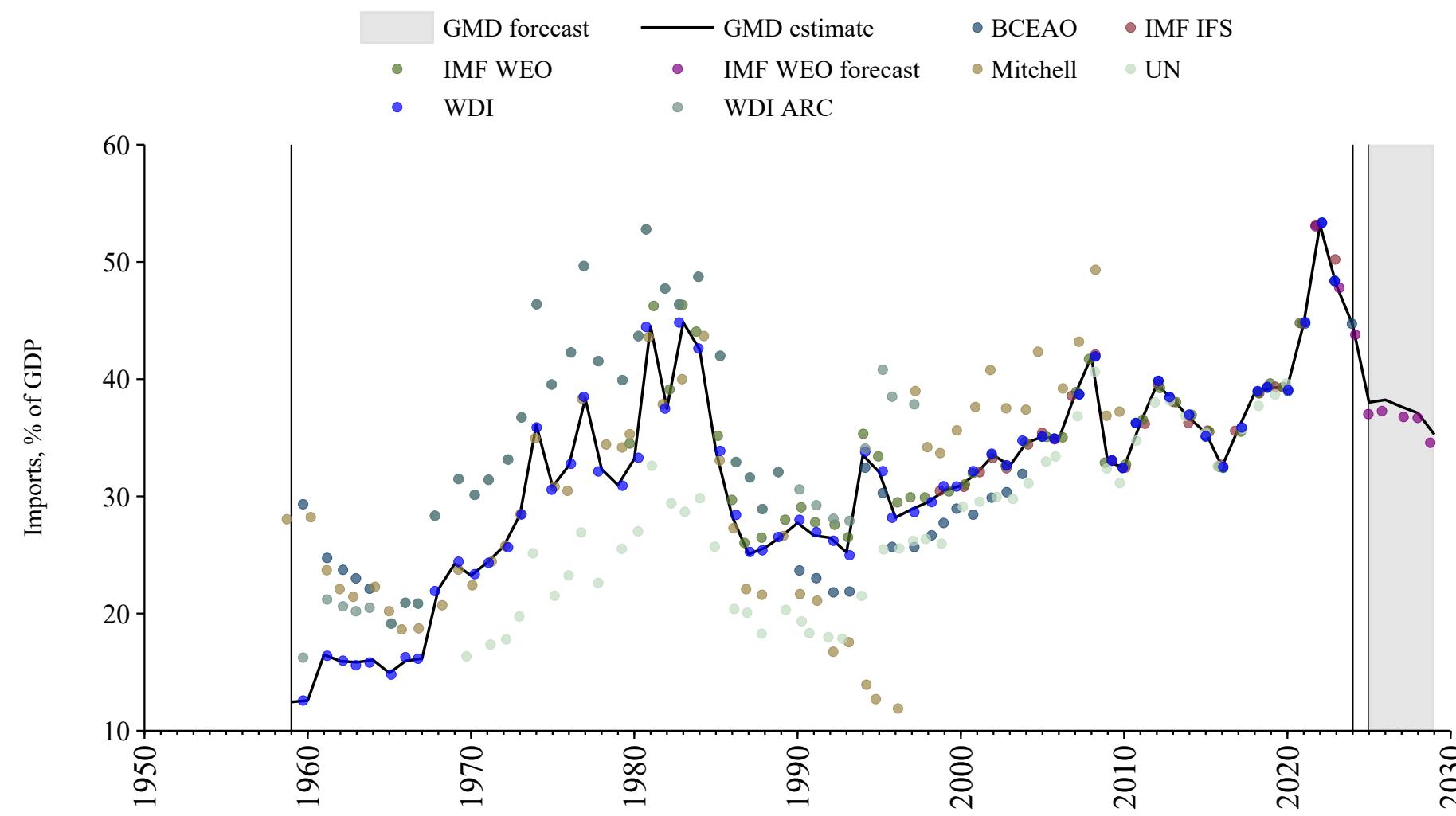
Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 81.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1968 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 114.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103.5%).



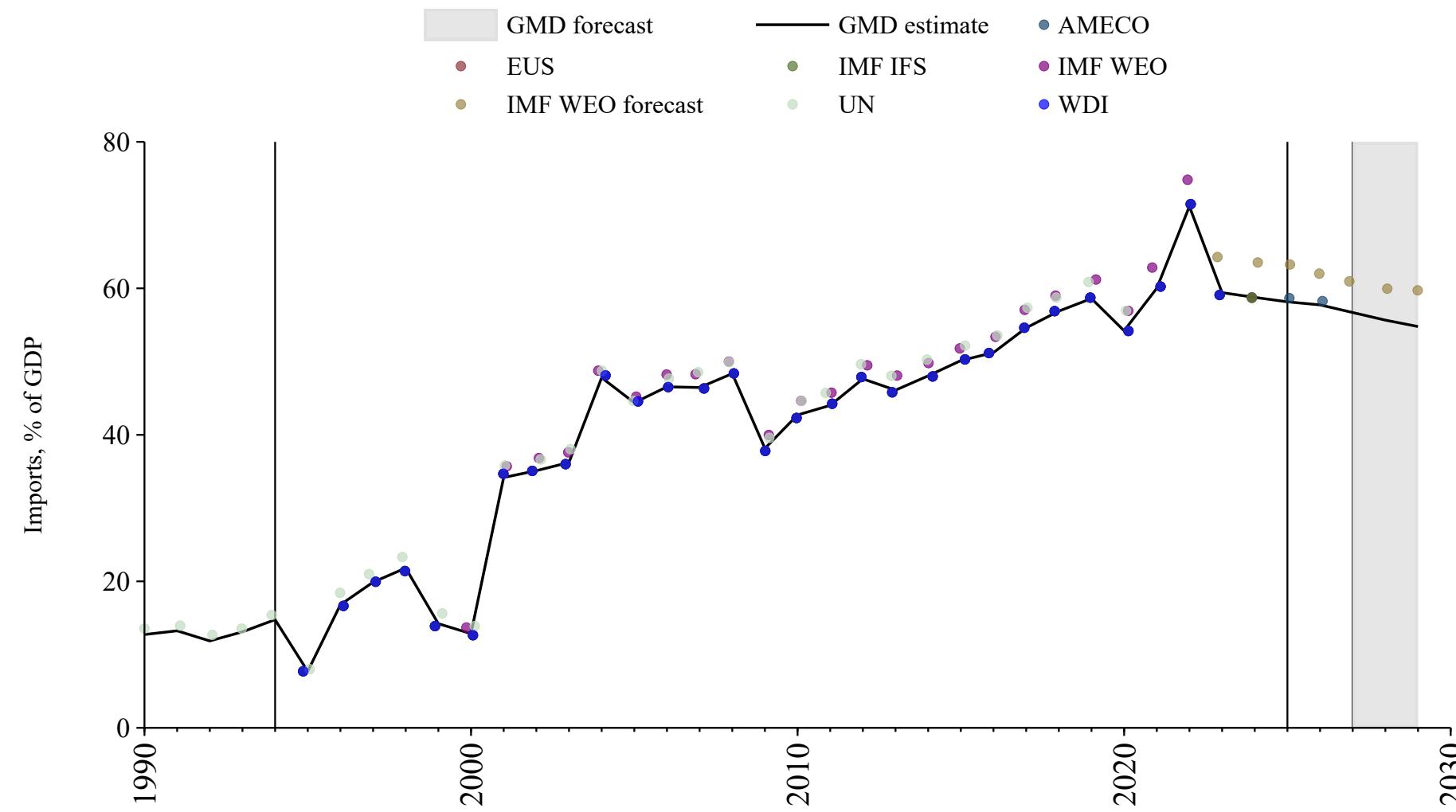
Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 44.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102%).



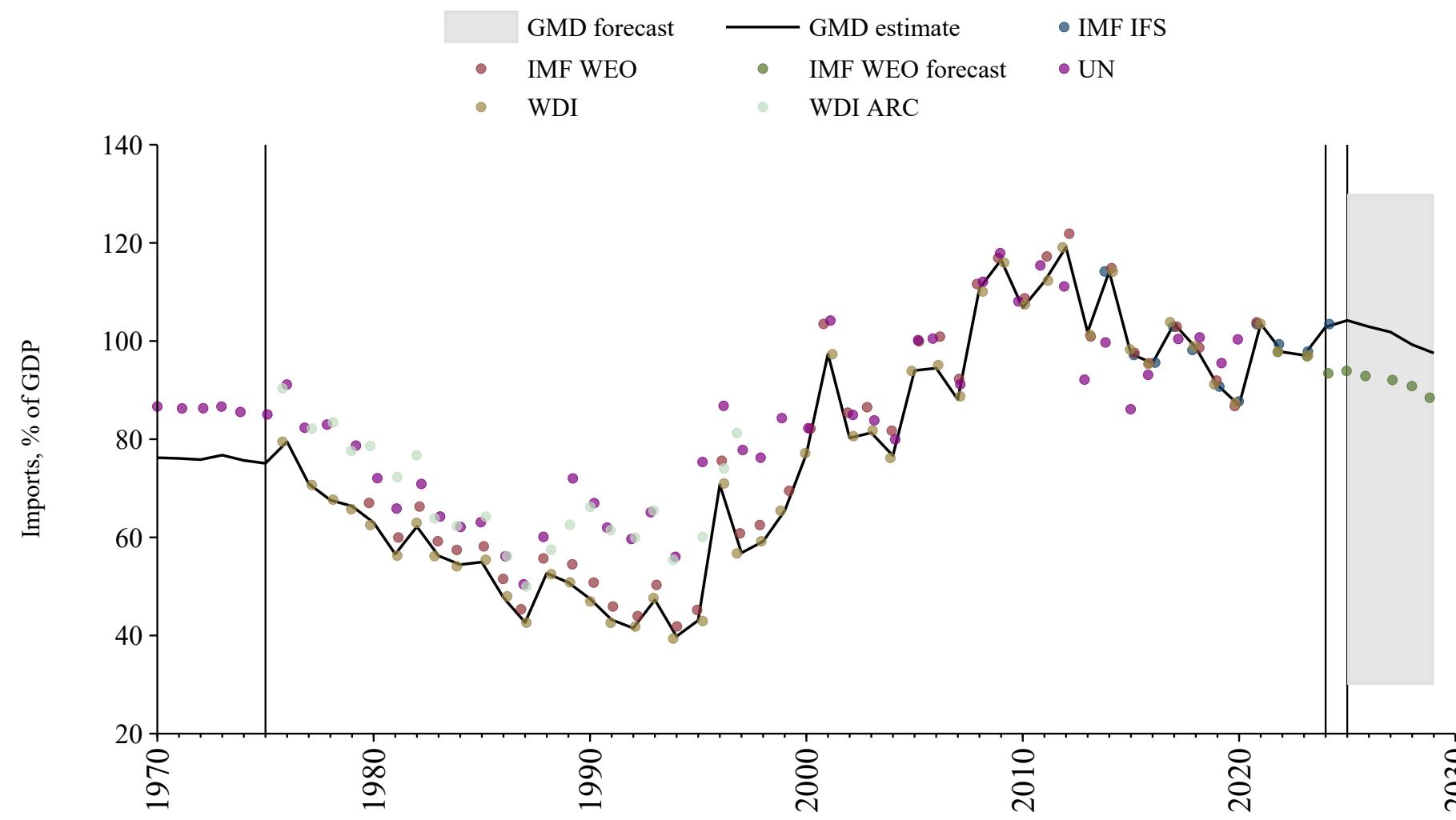
Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 93.9%).
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 92.5%).



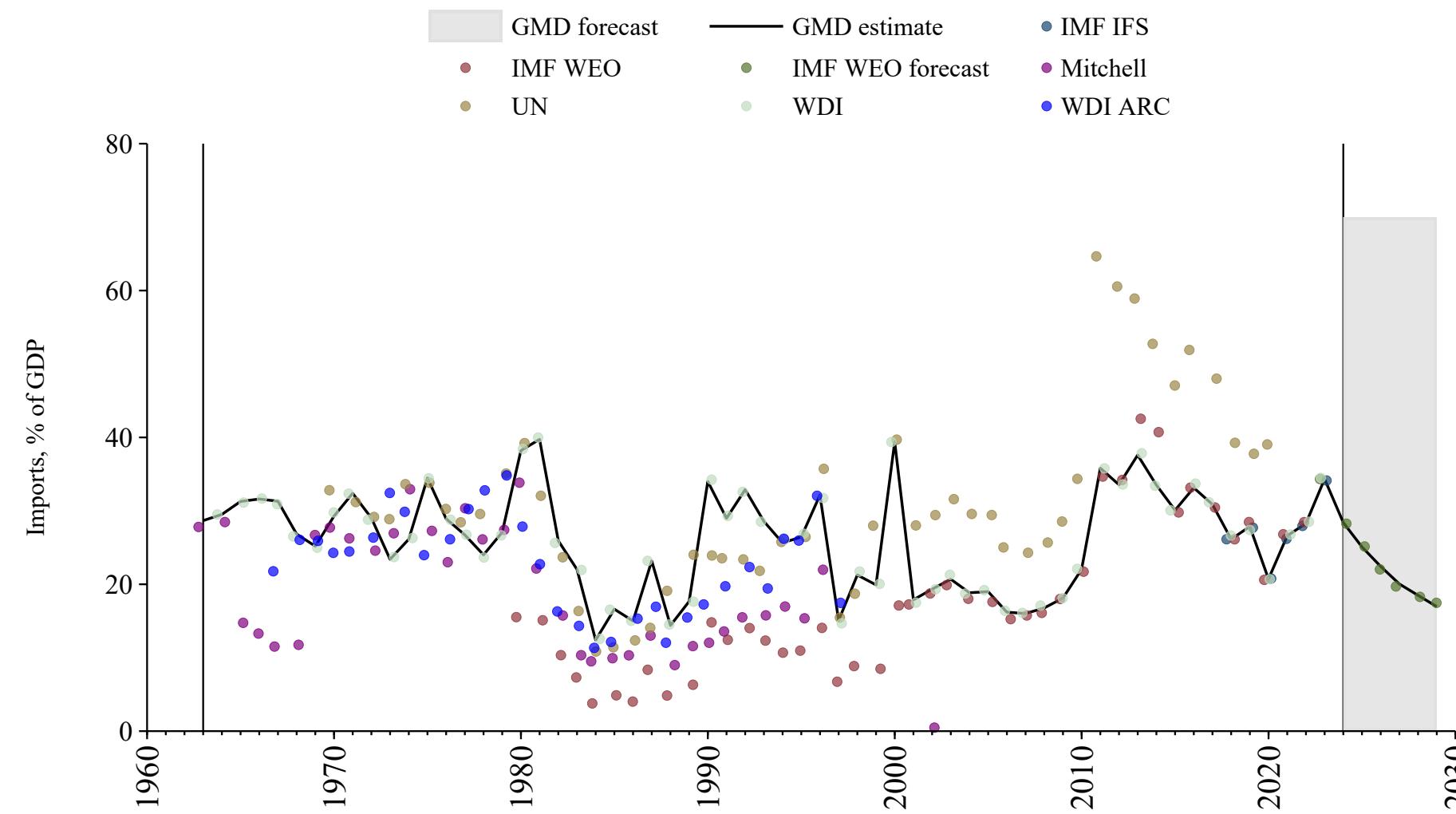
Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 88%).
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.7%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 110.2%).



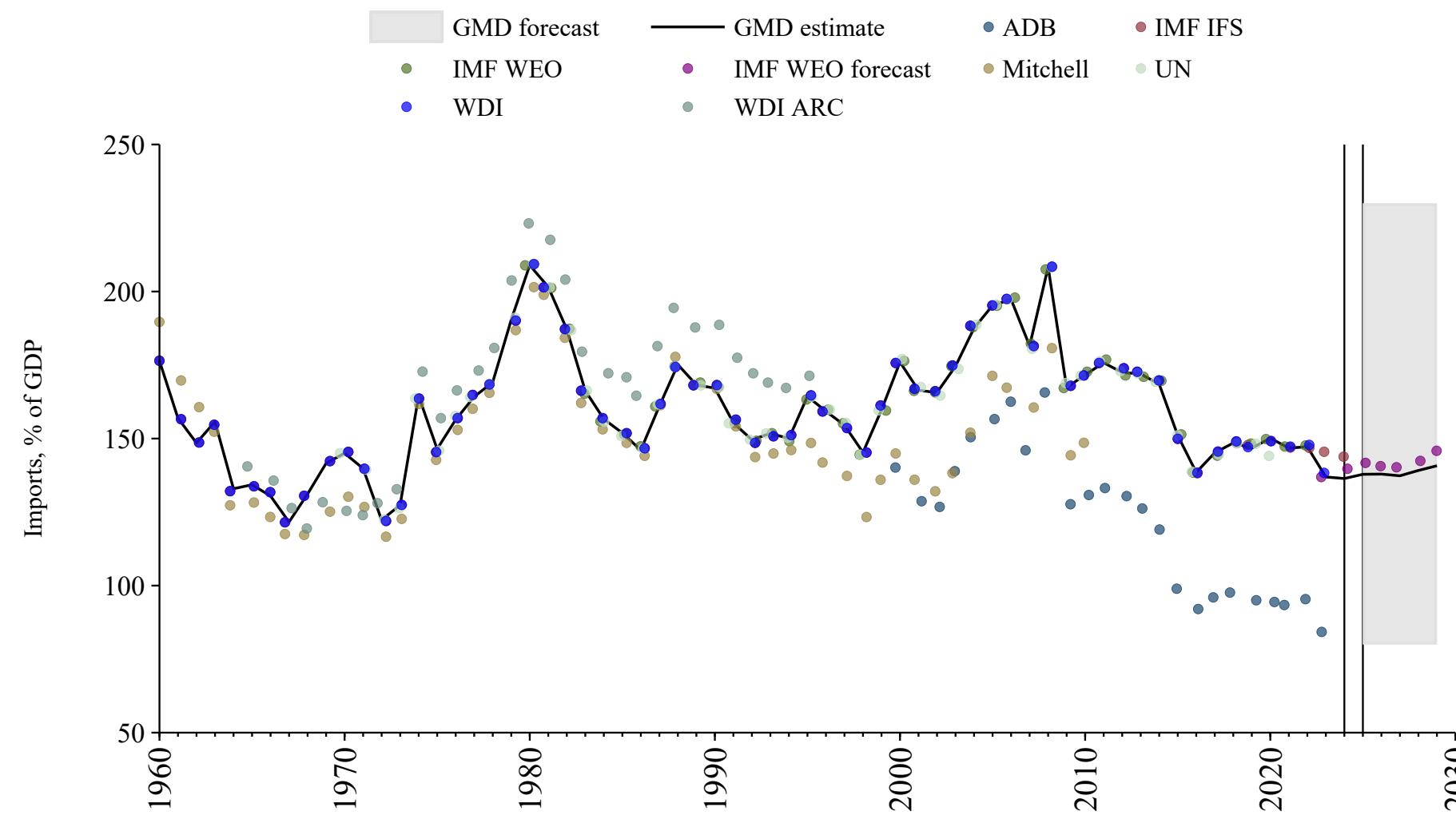
Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1963 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 103.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1964 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



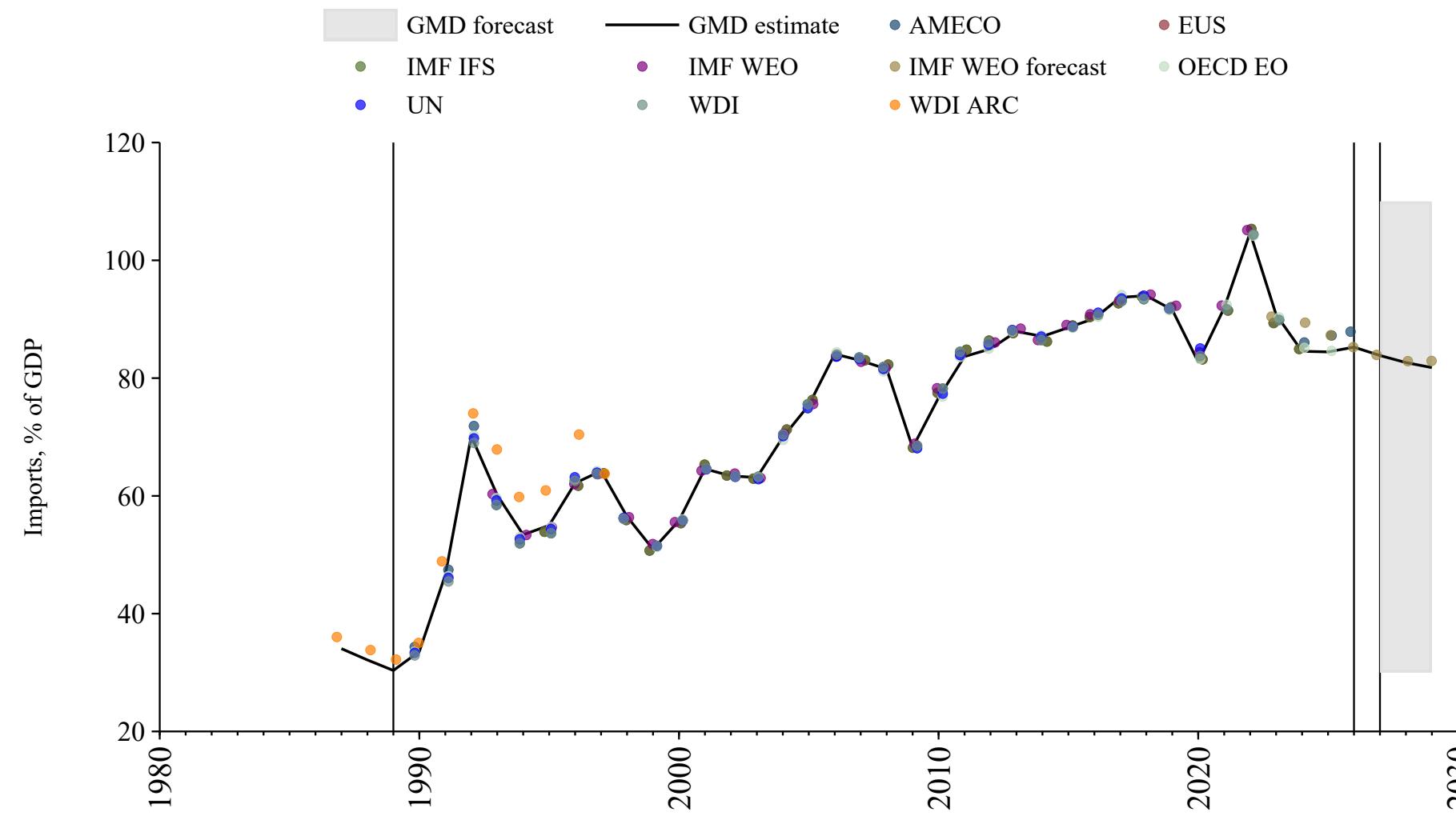
Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 95%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.4%).



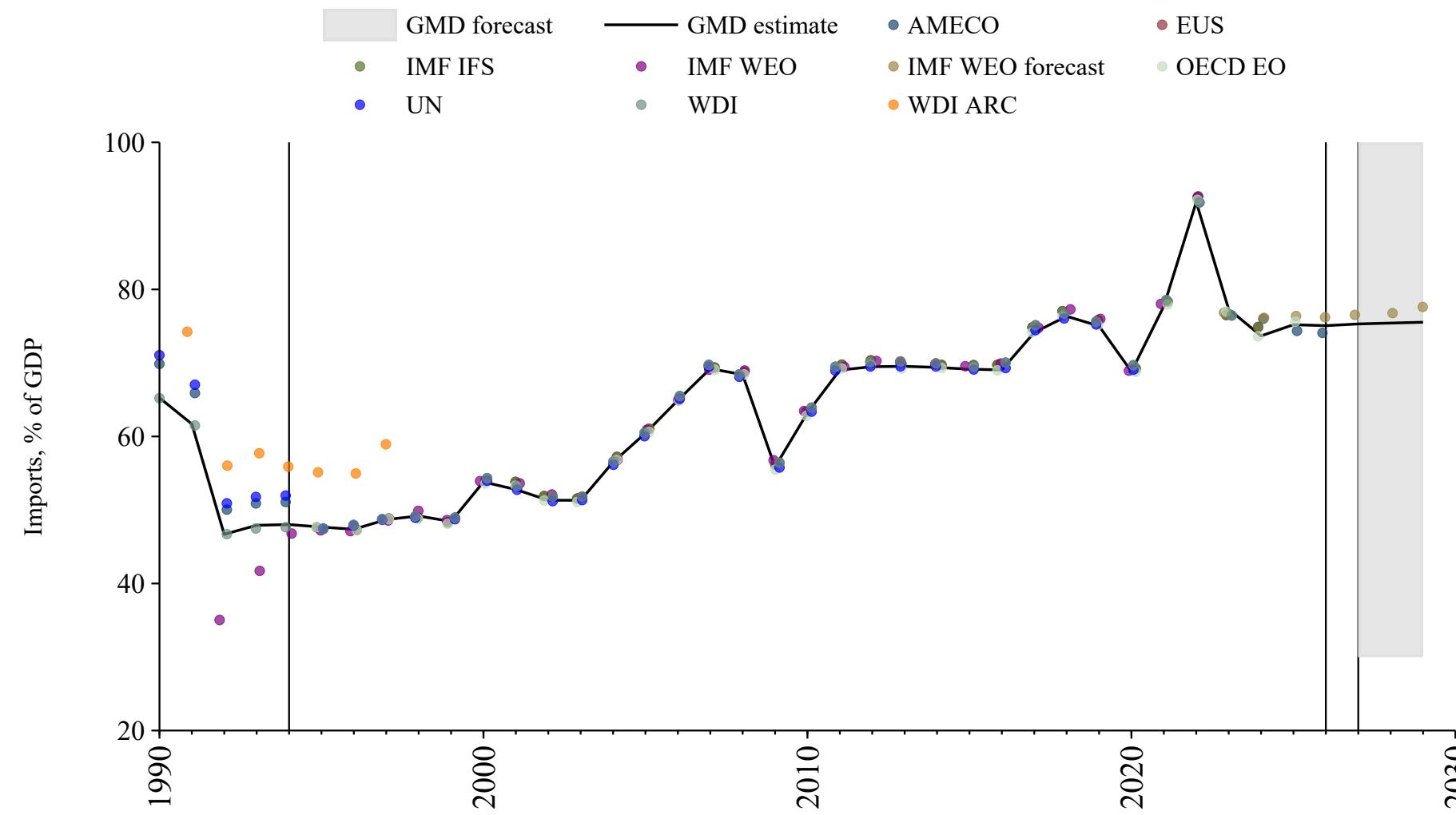
Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 94.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 97%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.4%).



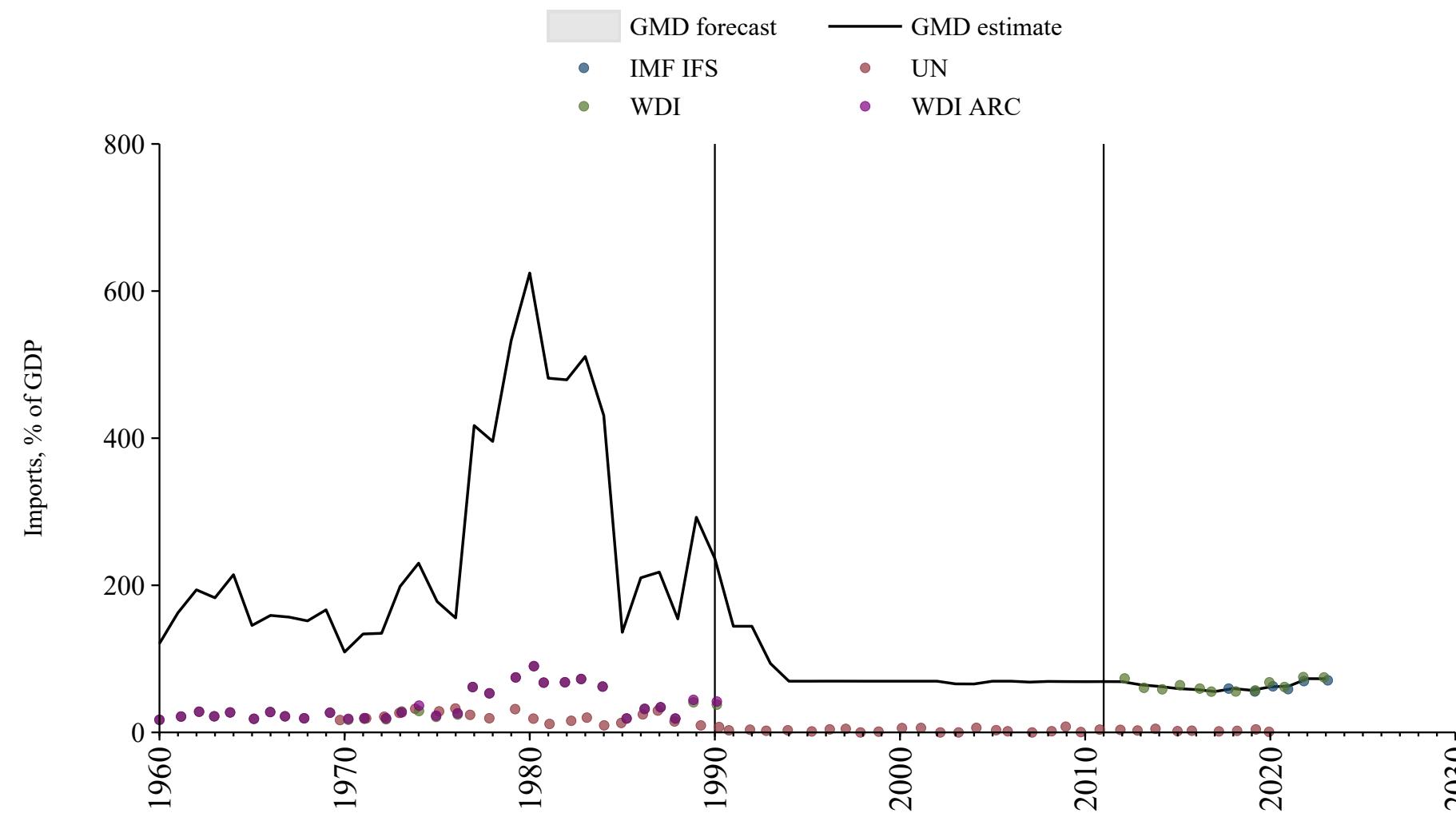
Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.3%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98%).



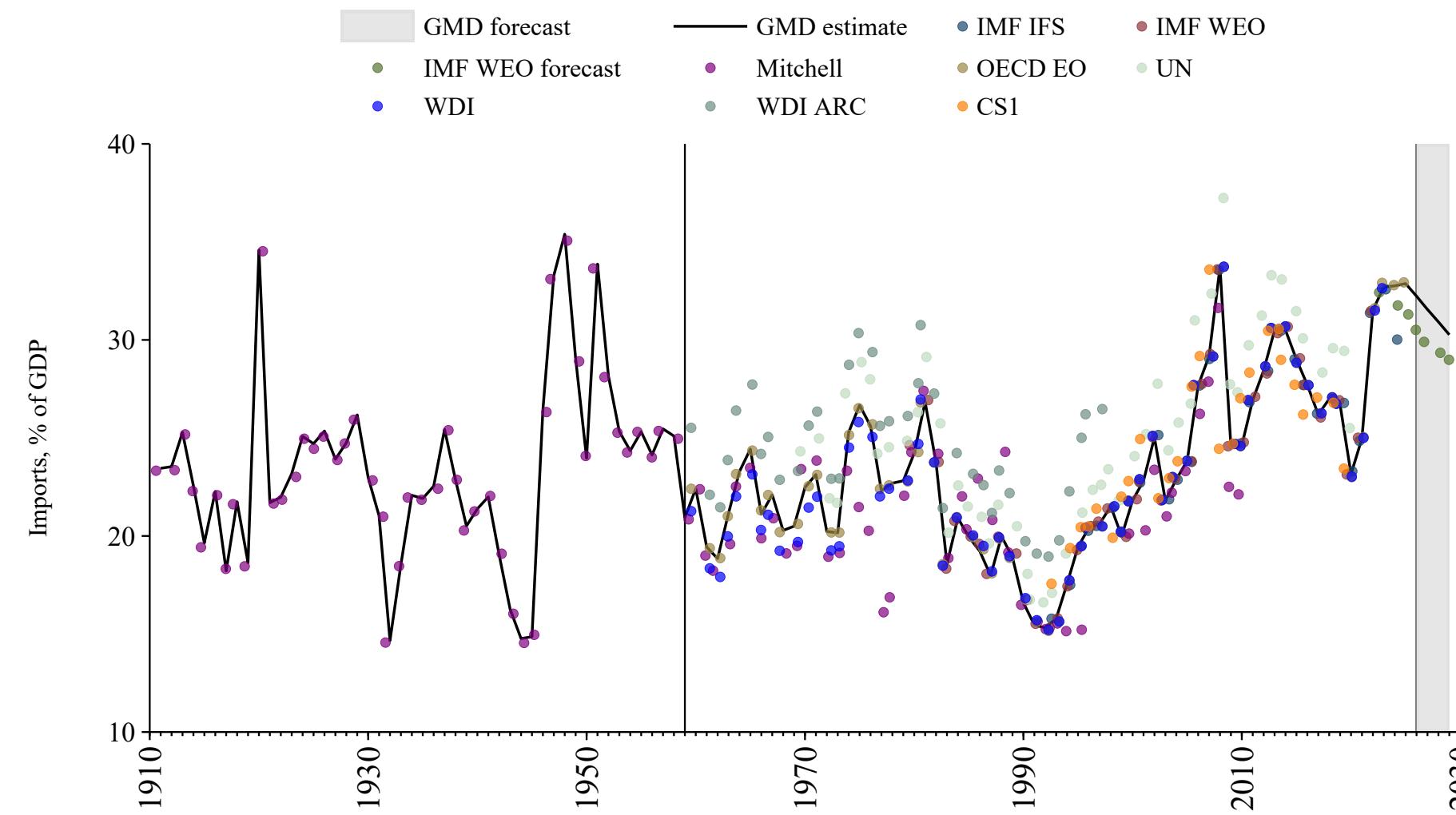
Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 704.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1991 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 4114.1%).
World Bank (2024)	2012 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



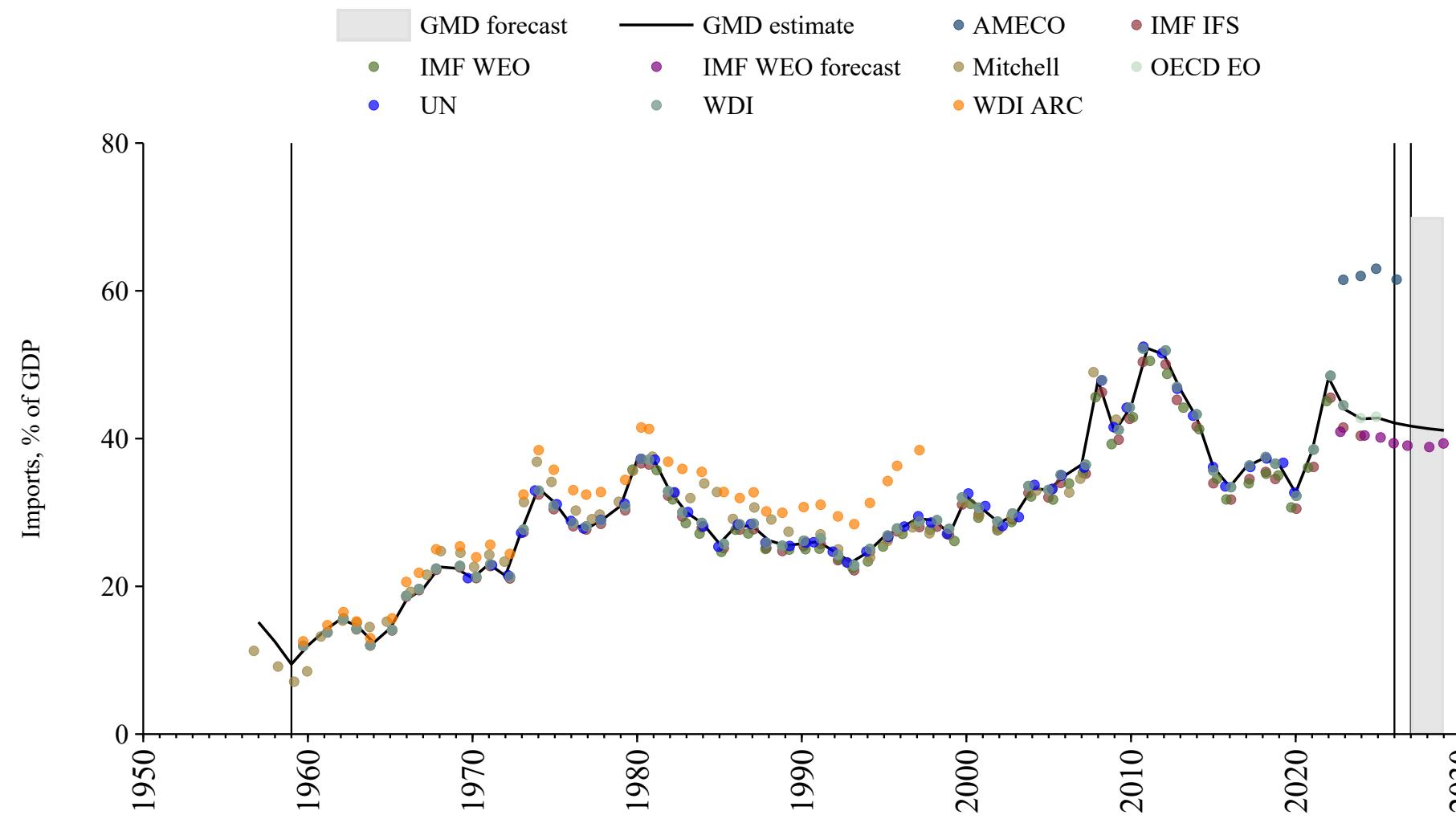
South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1911 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 105.1%).



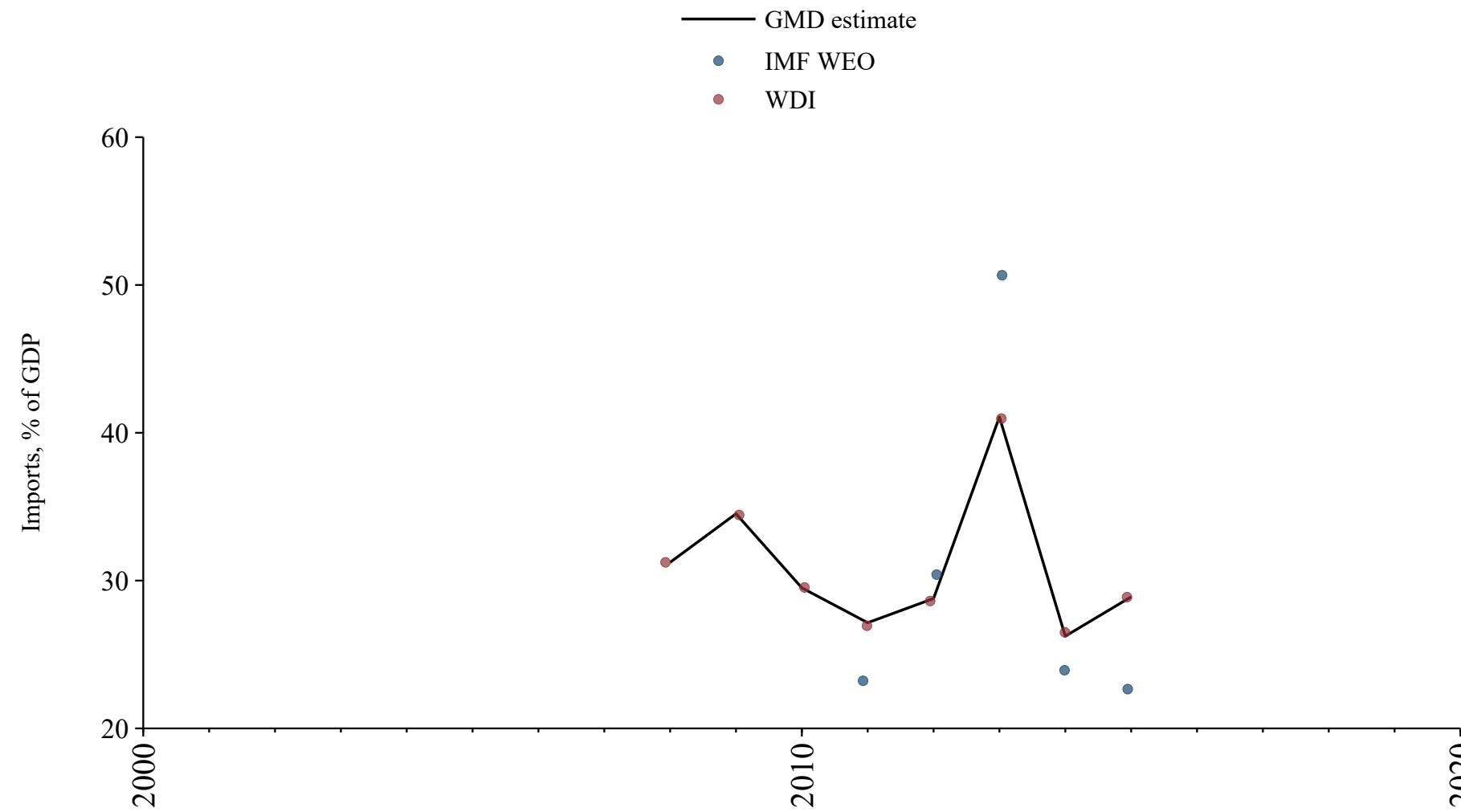
South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1957 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 134.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 68.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 105.9%).



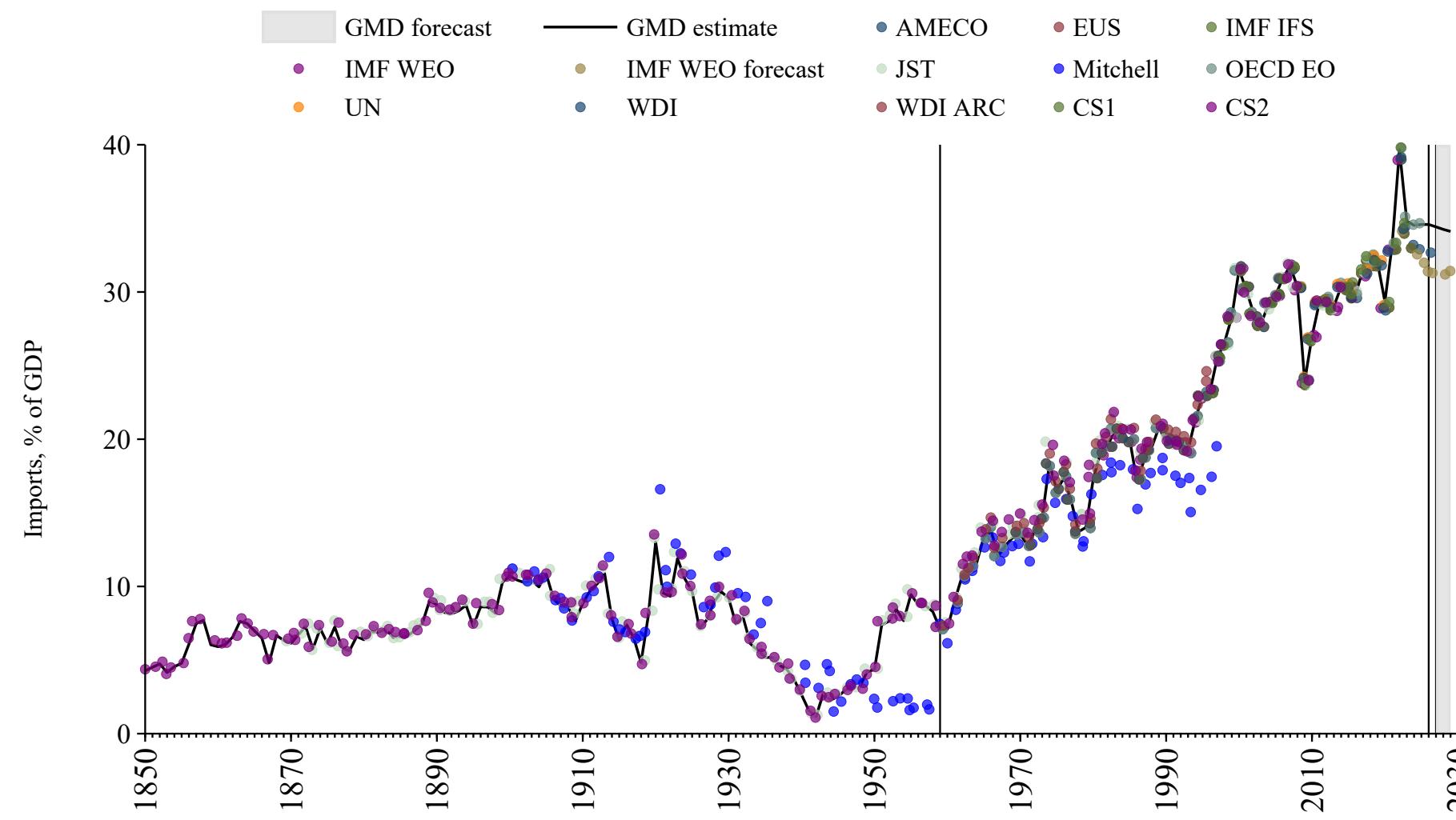
South Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



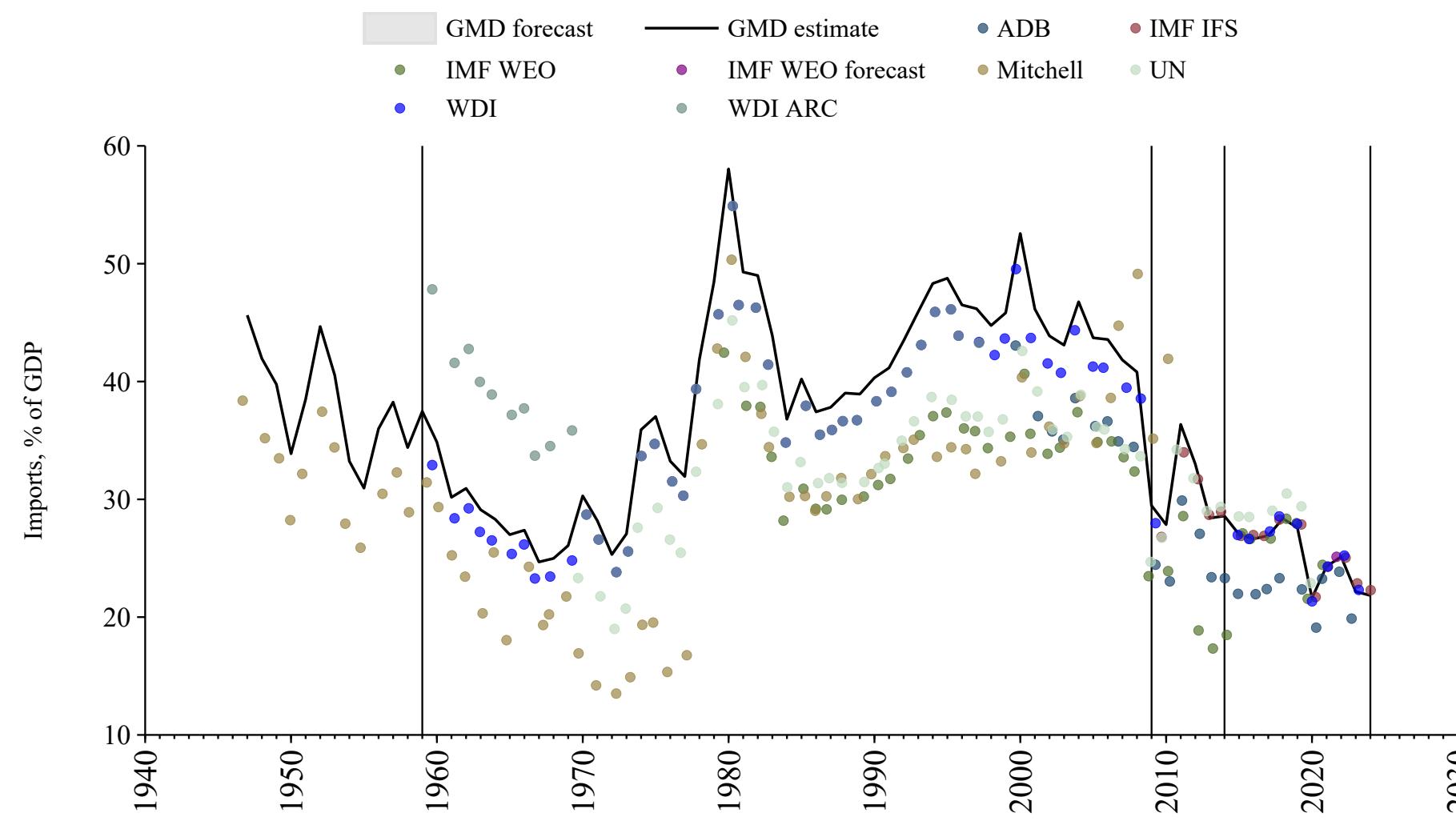
Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Banco de España (2021)	1850 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 105.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 109.4%).



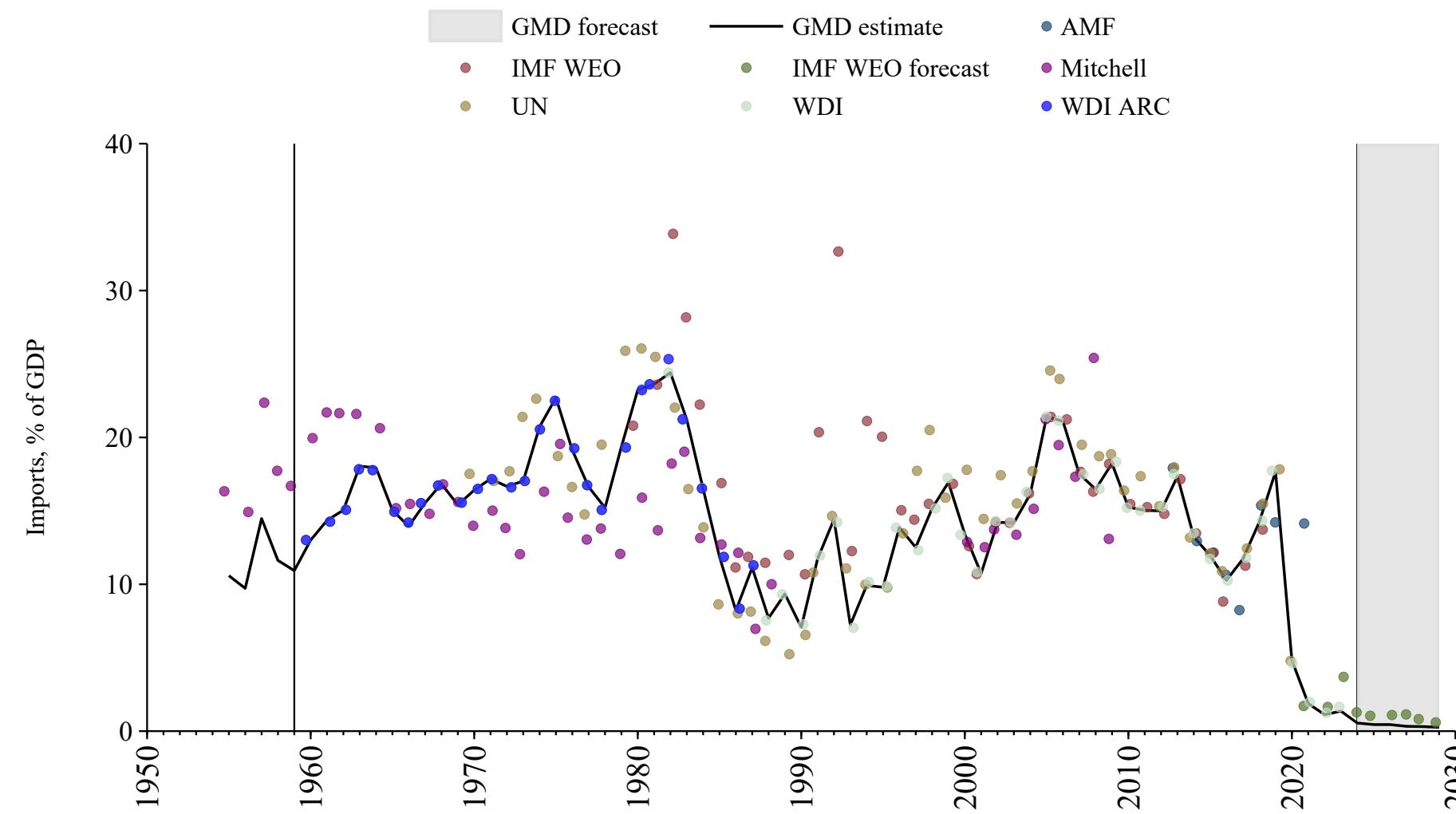
Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 118.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 105.9%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2010 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 121.5%).
World Bank (2024)	2015 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 97%).



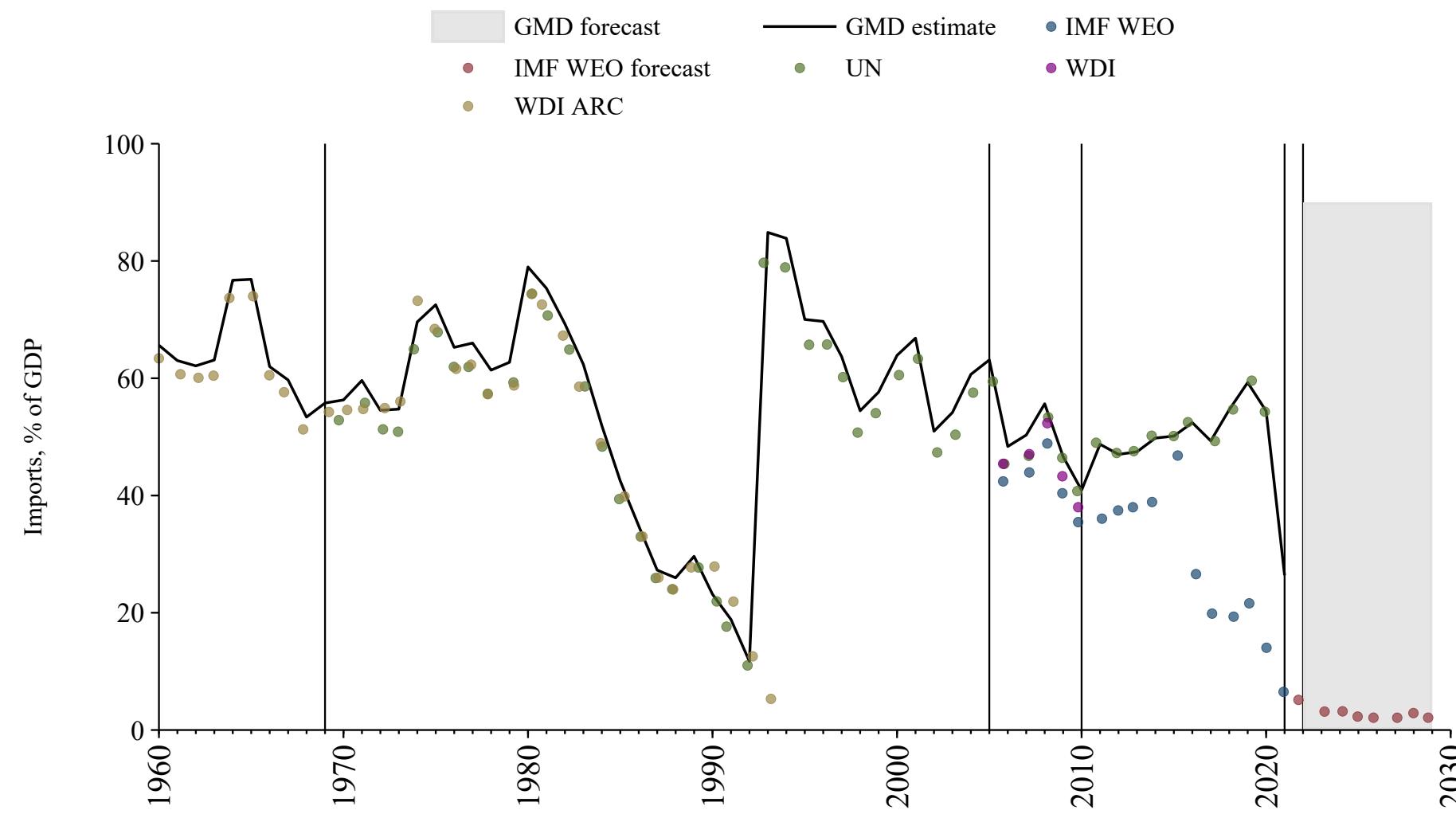
Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 64.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 37.3%).



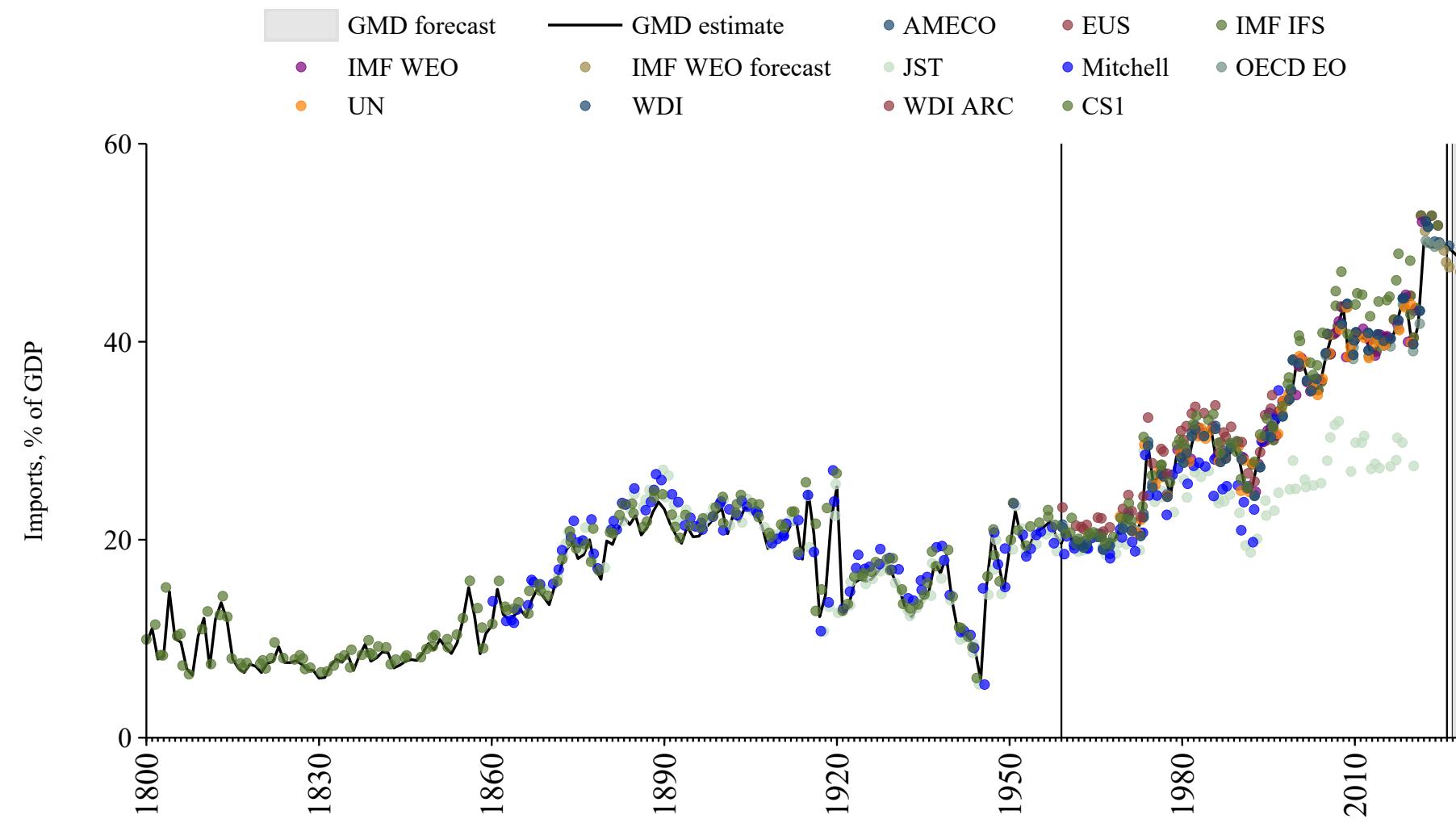
Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 103.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 106.5%).
World Bank (2024)	2006 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 106.5%).
United Nations (2024)	2011 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = 375.7%).
WEO (2024b)	2022 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



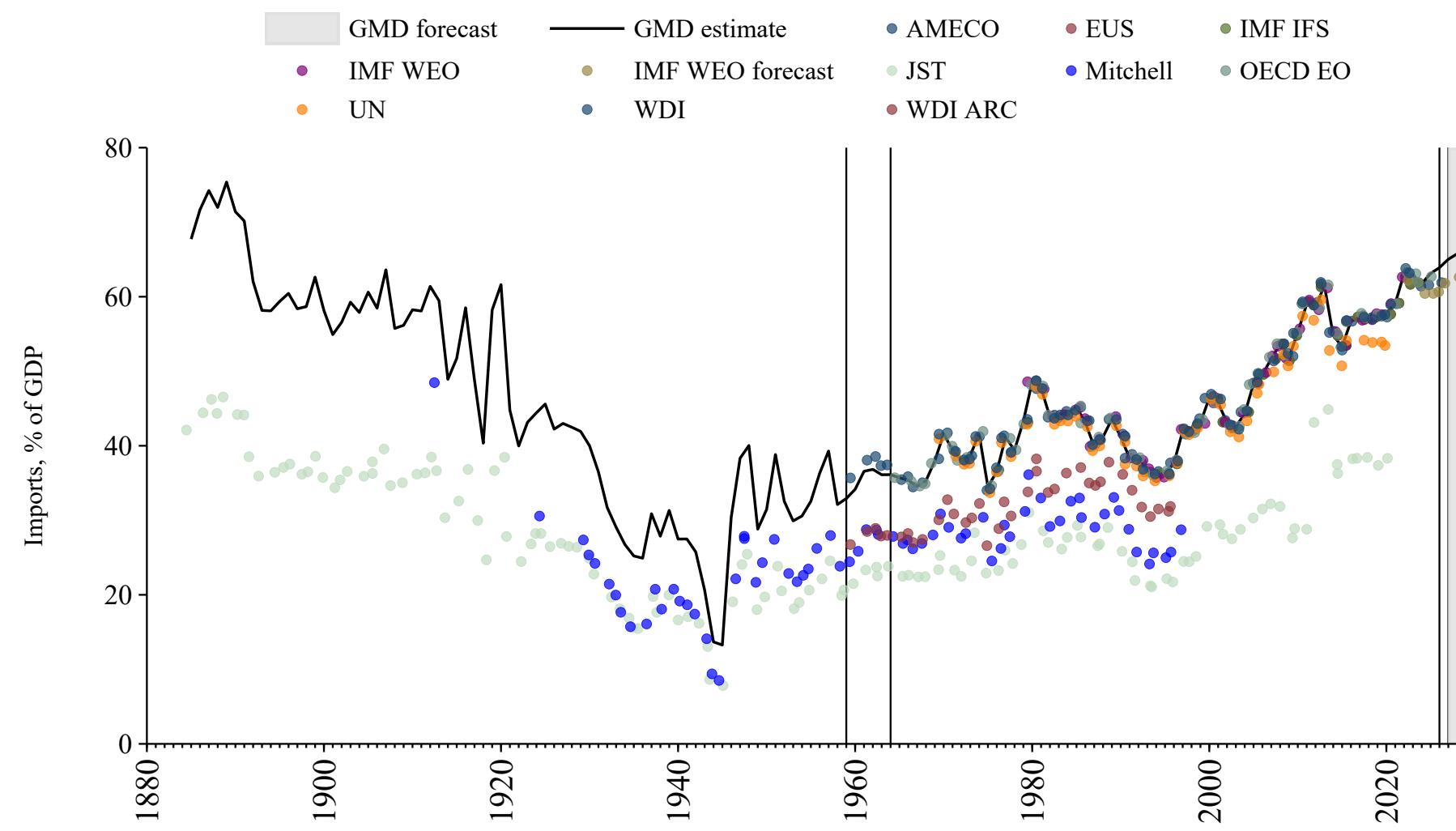
Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Krantz	1800 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.6%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.8%).



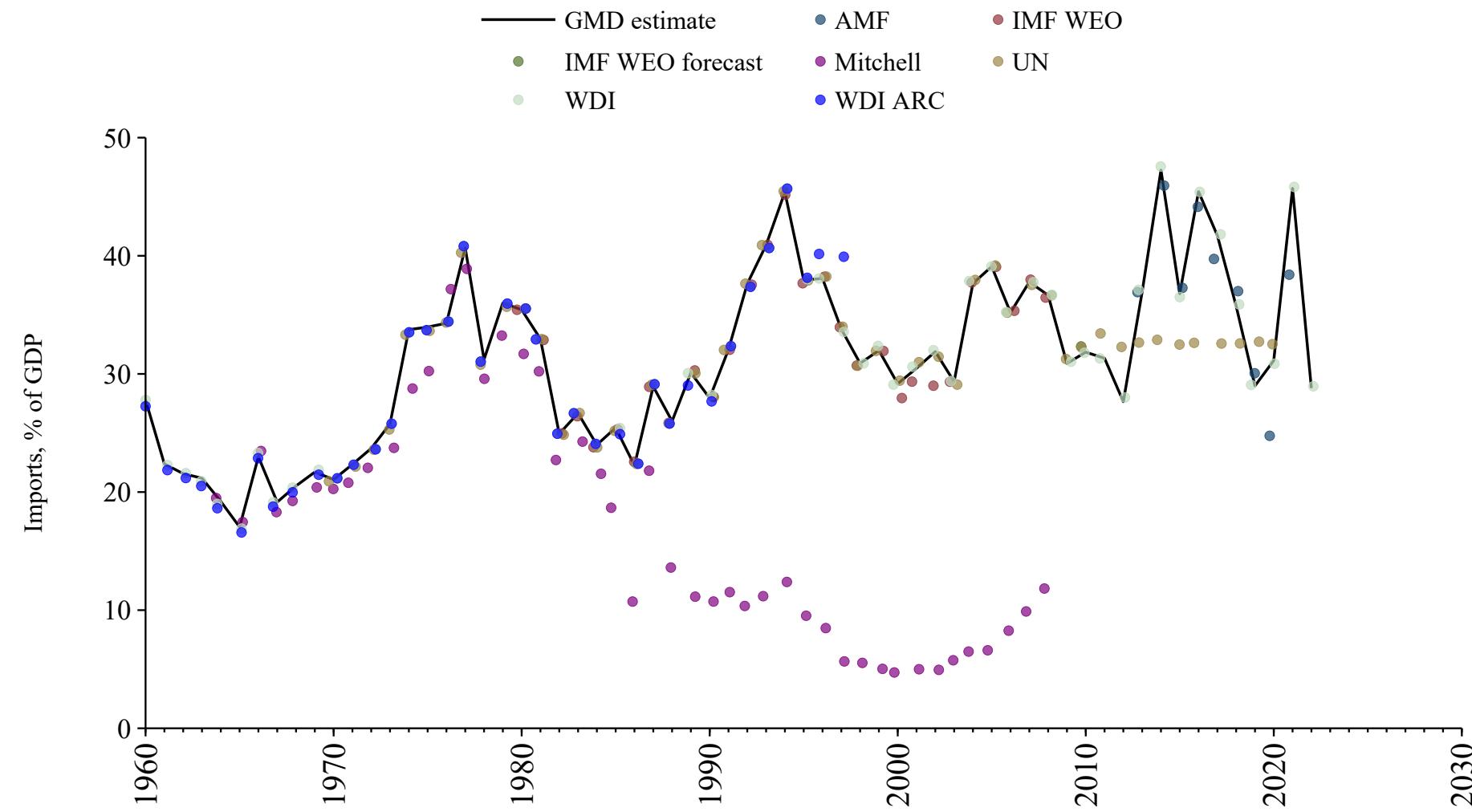
Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1885 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 160.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 127.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1965 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 102.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104.6%).



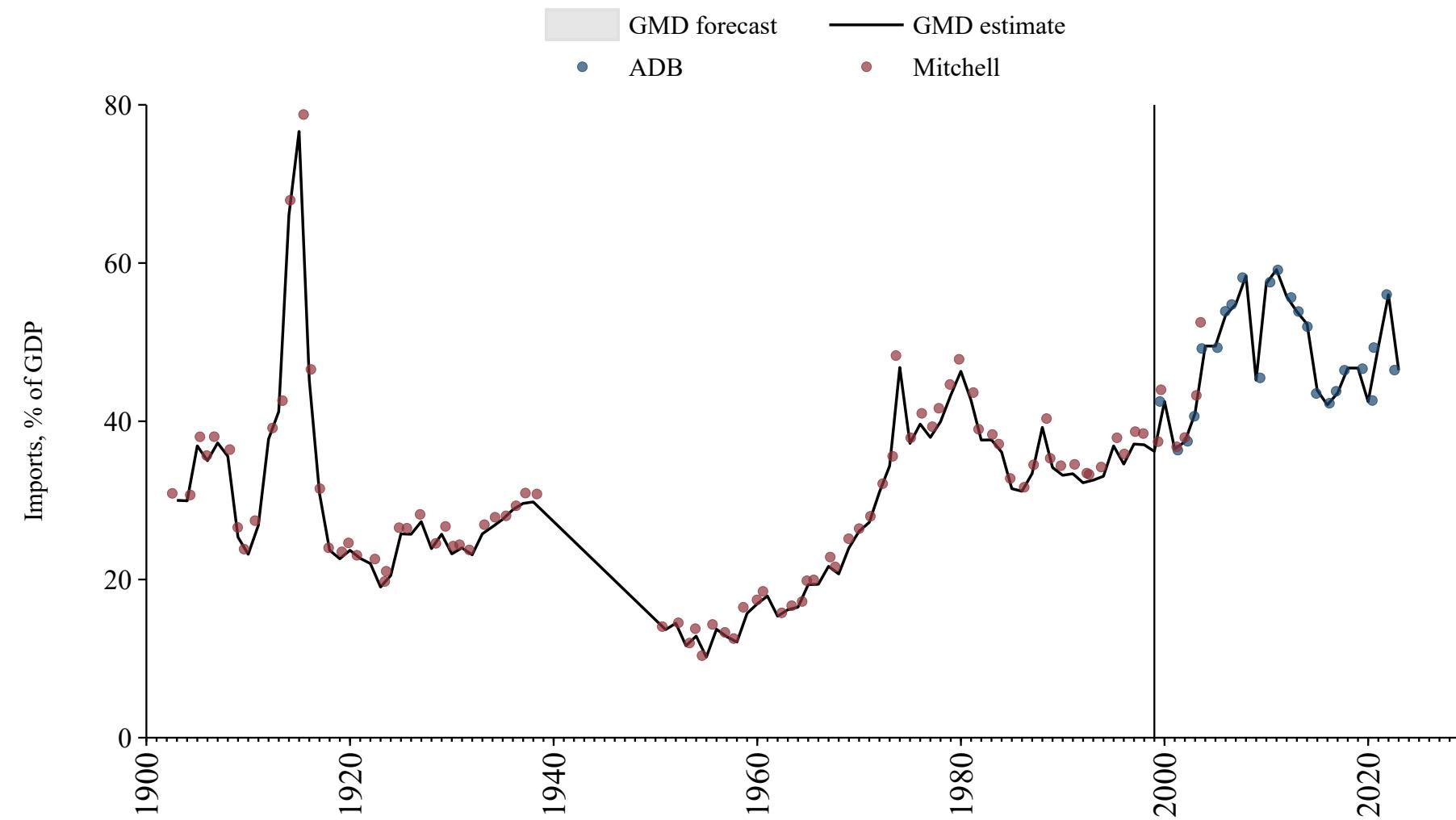
Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



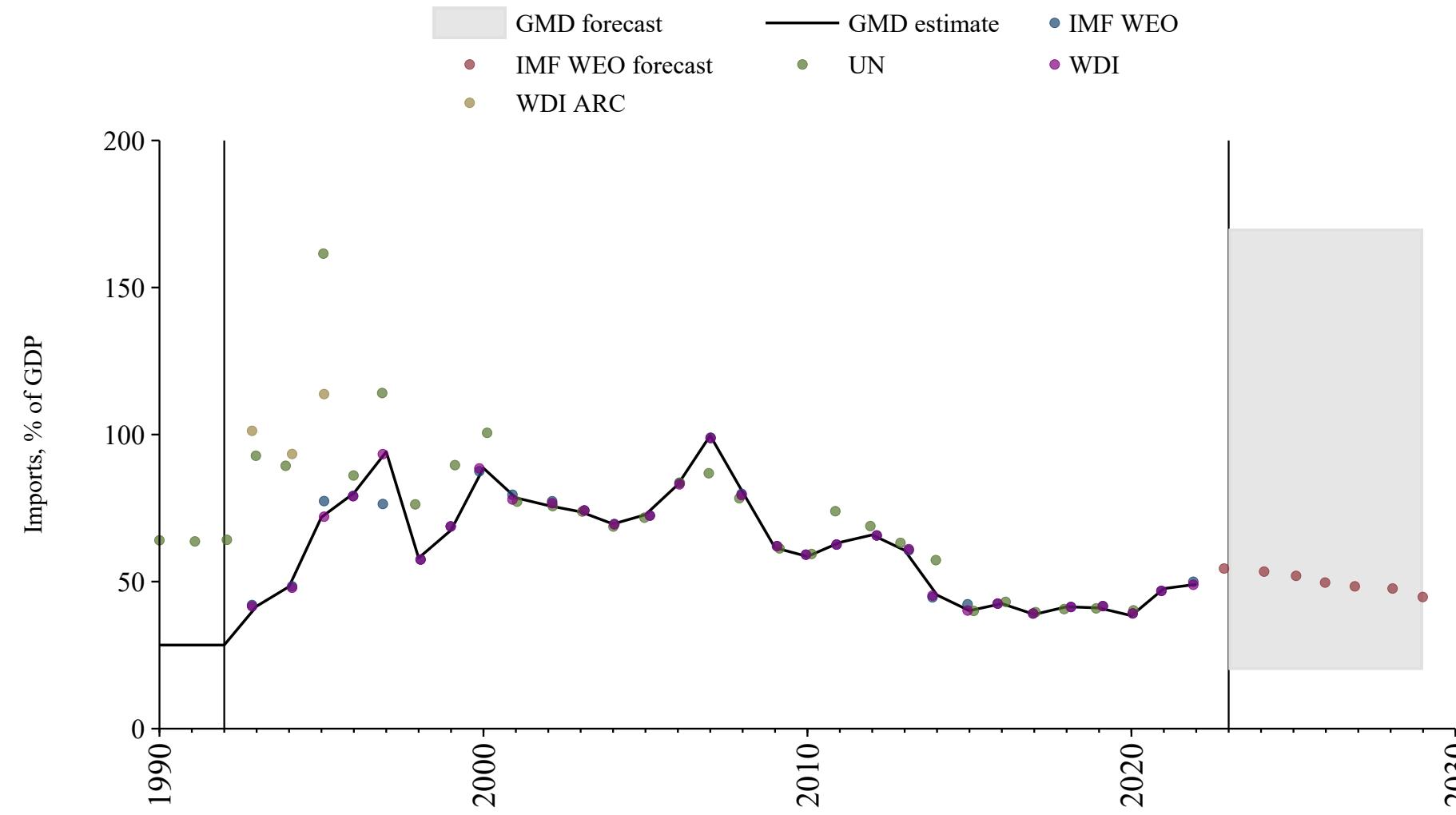
Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1903 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 97.1%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



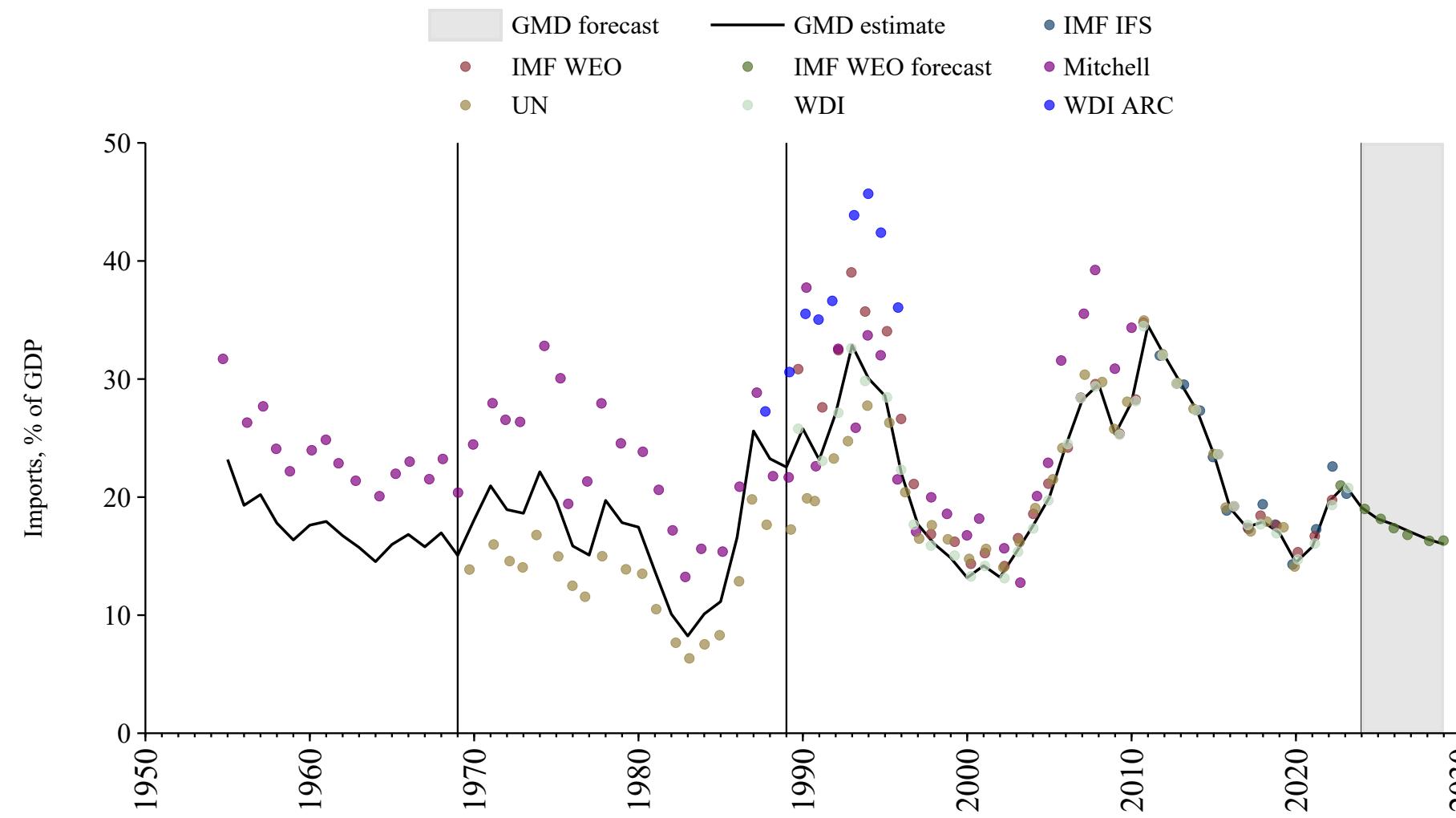
Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 44.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



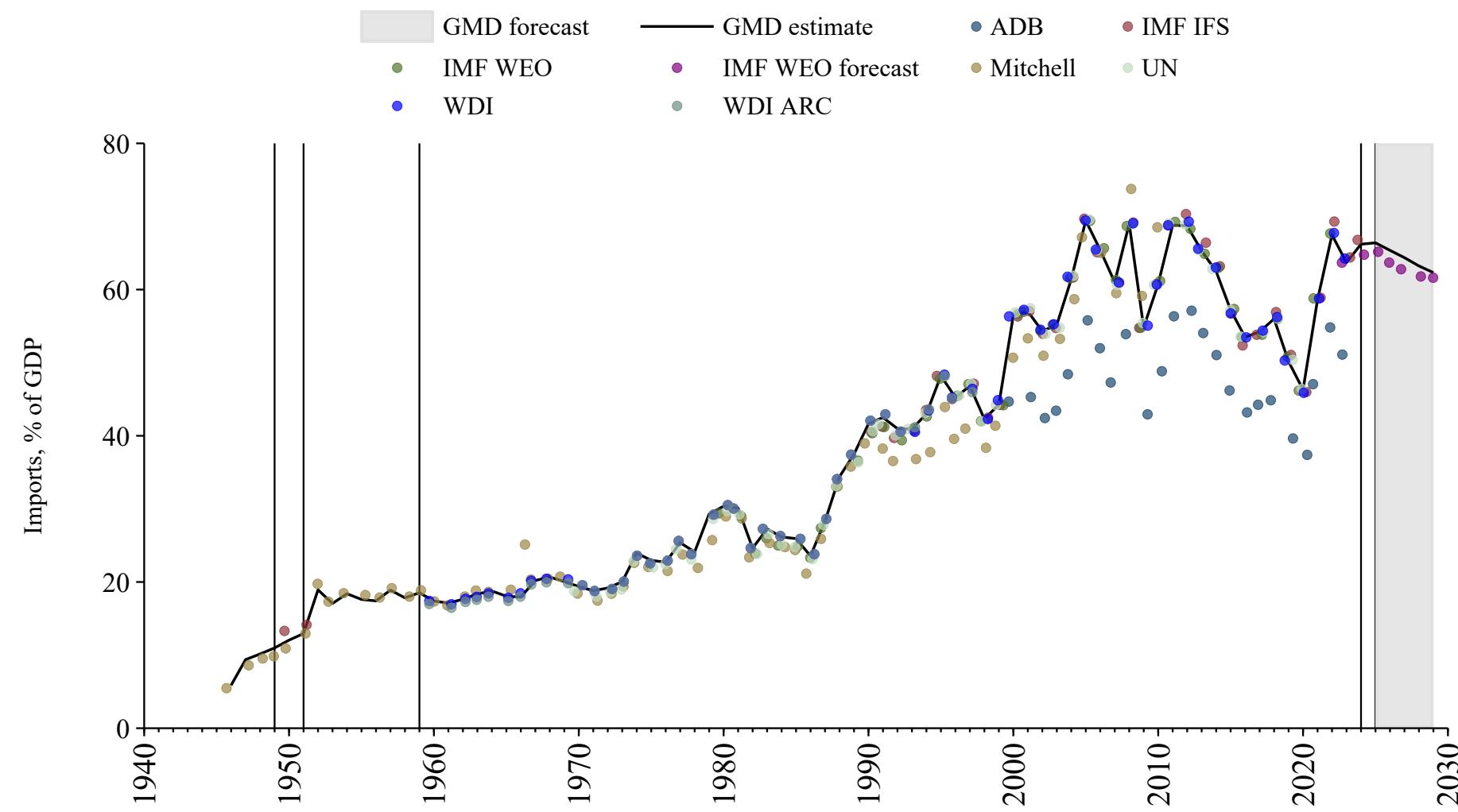
Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 73.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 130.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.1%).



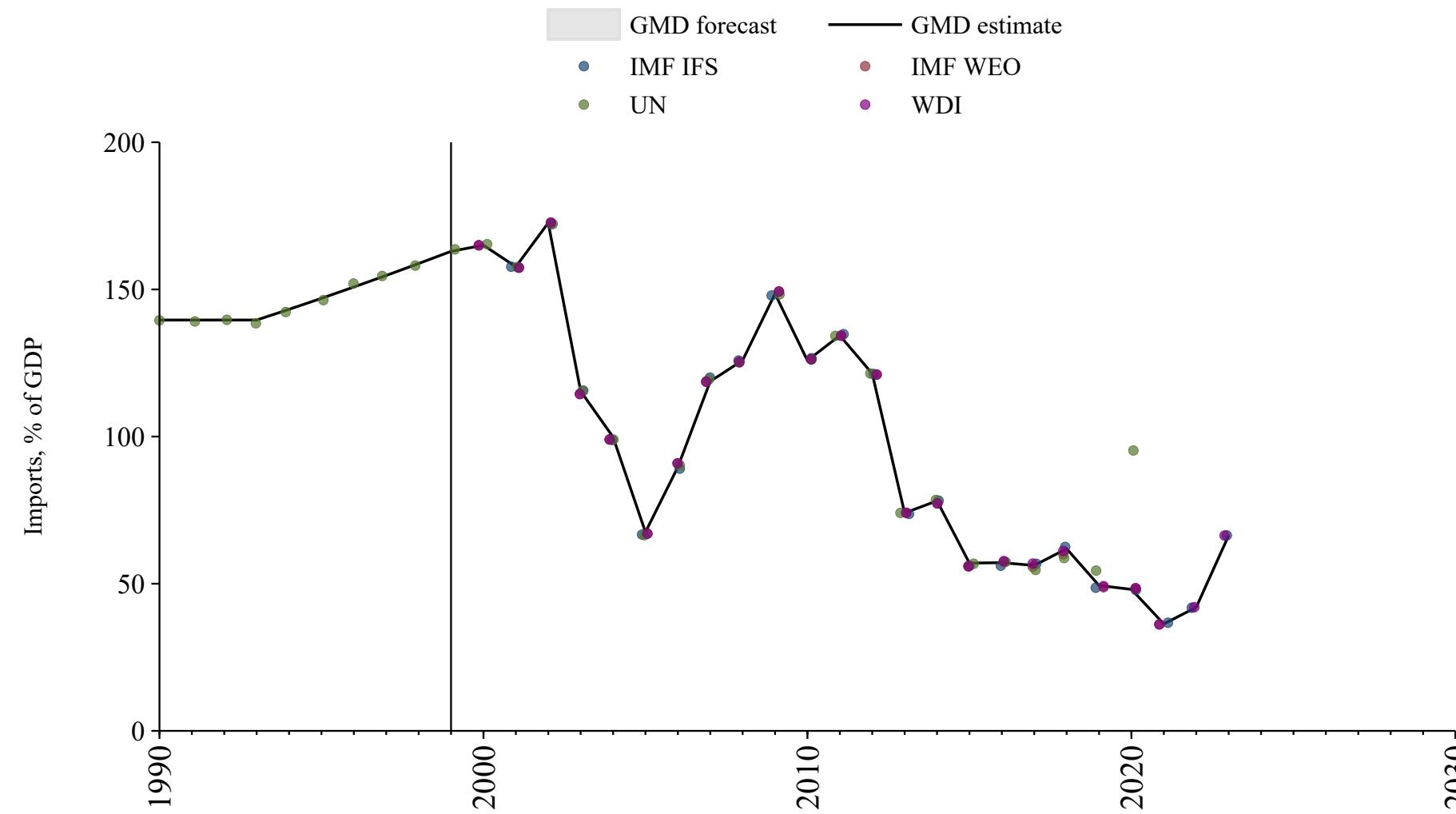
Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 107.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 90.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102%).



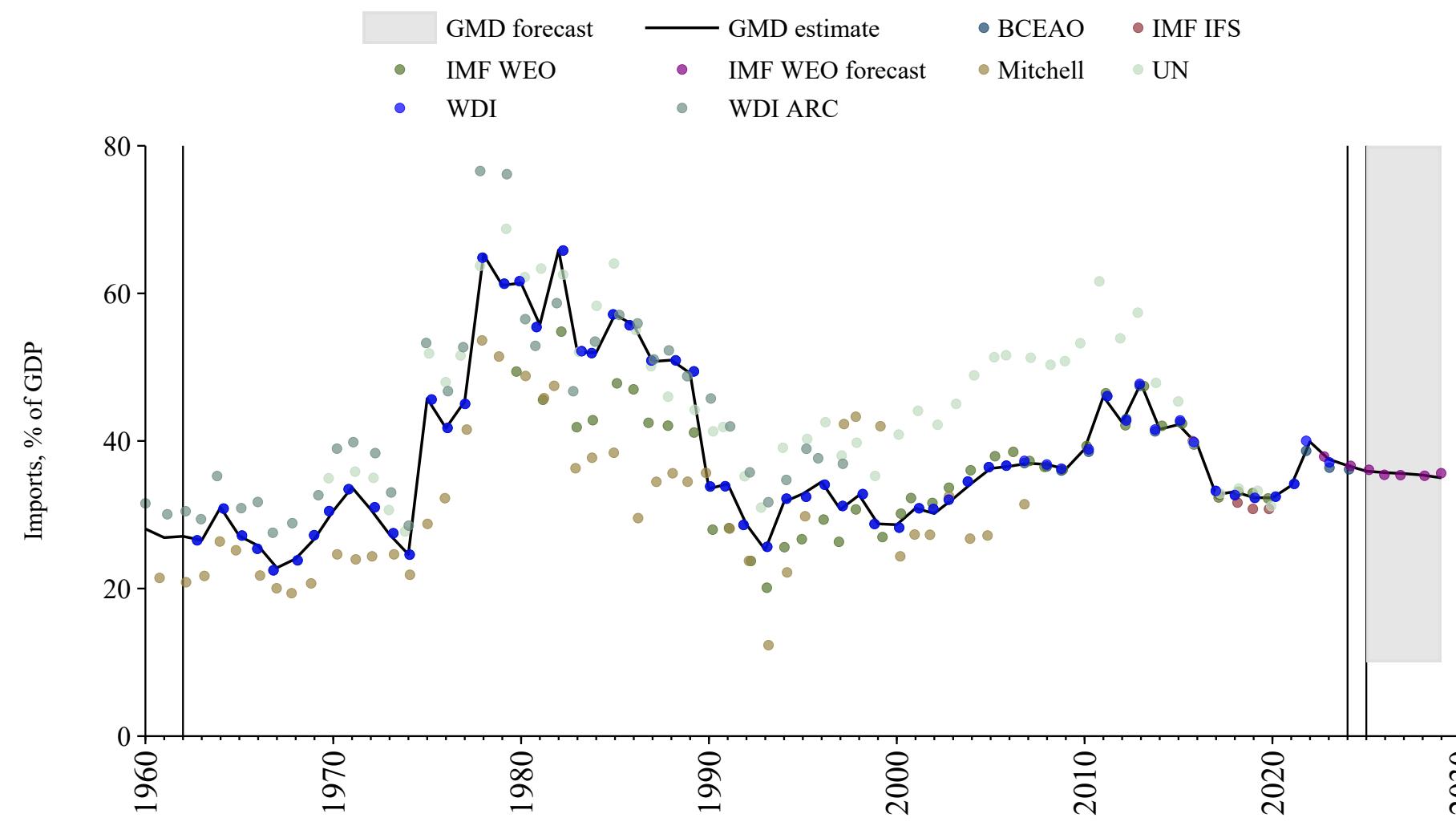
Timor-Leste

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



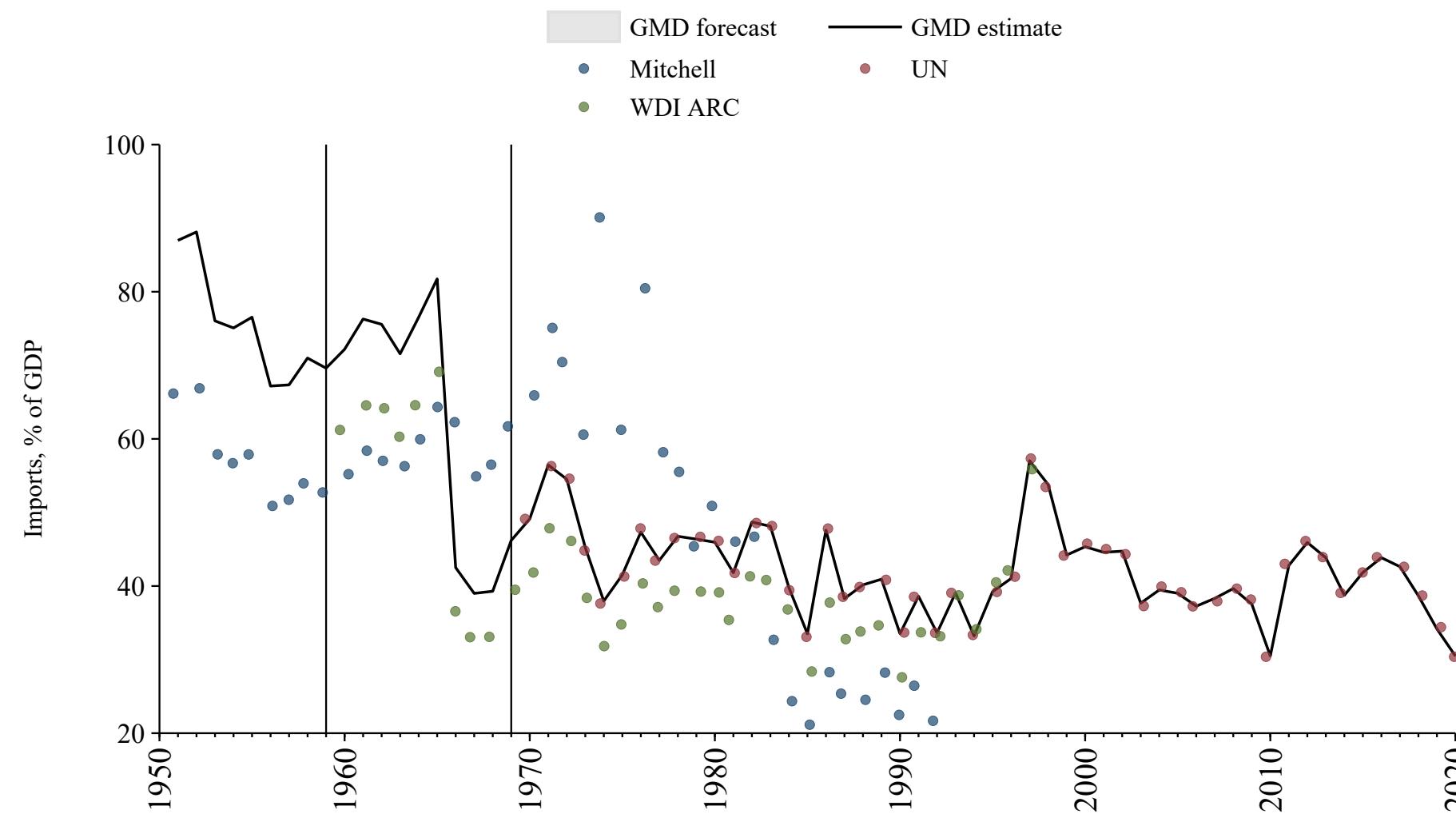
Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 89%).
World Bank (2024)	1963 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 101.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.7%).



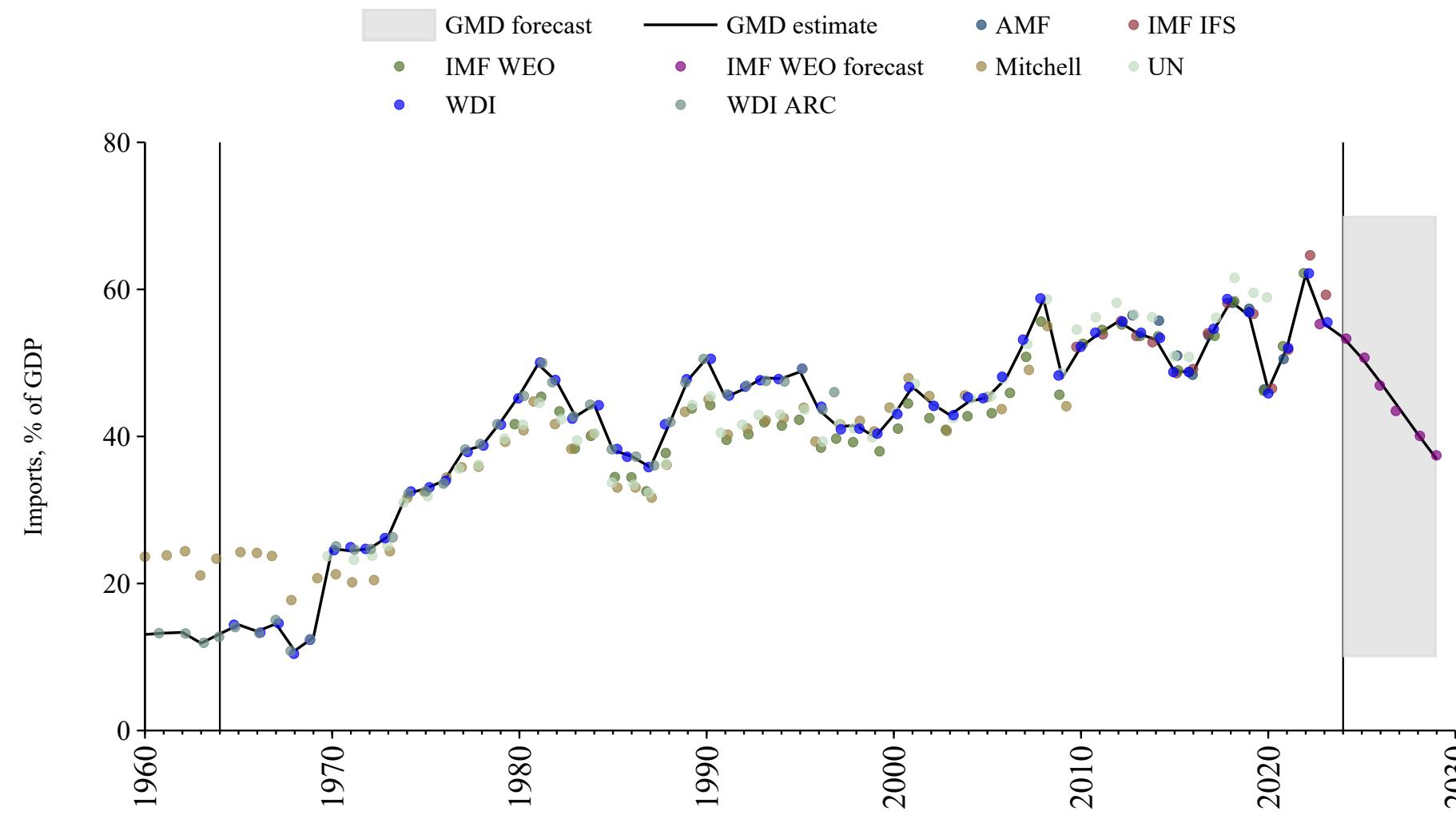
Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 131.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 117.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



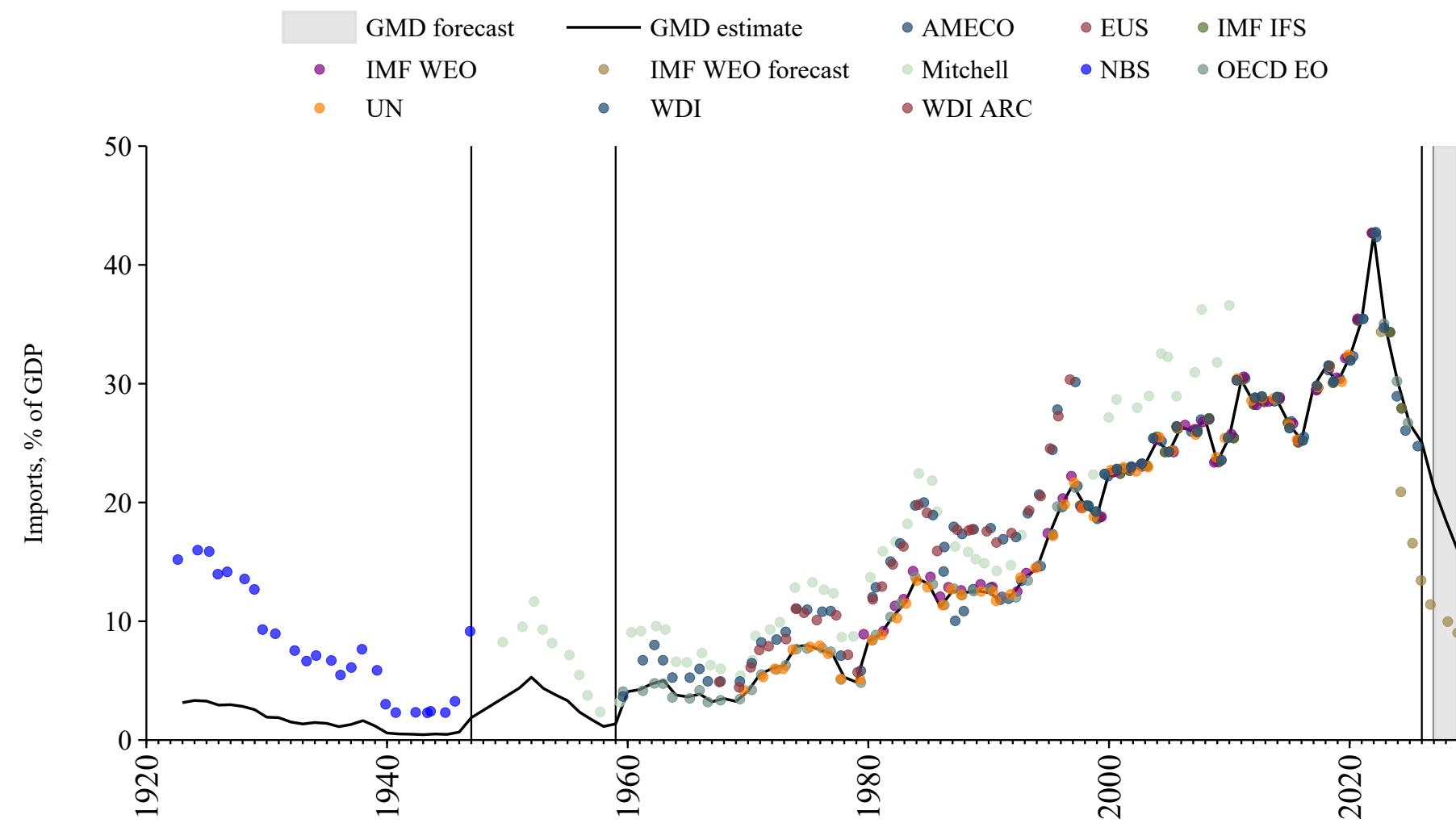
Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 55.3%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1961 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965.
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



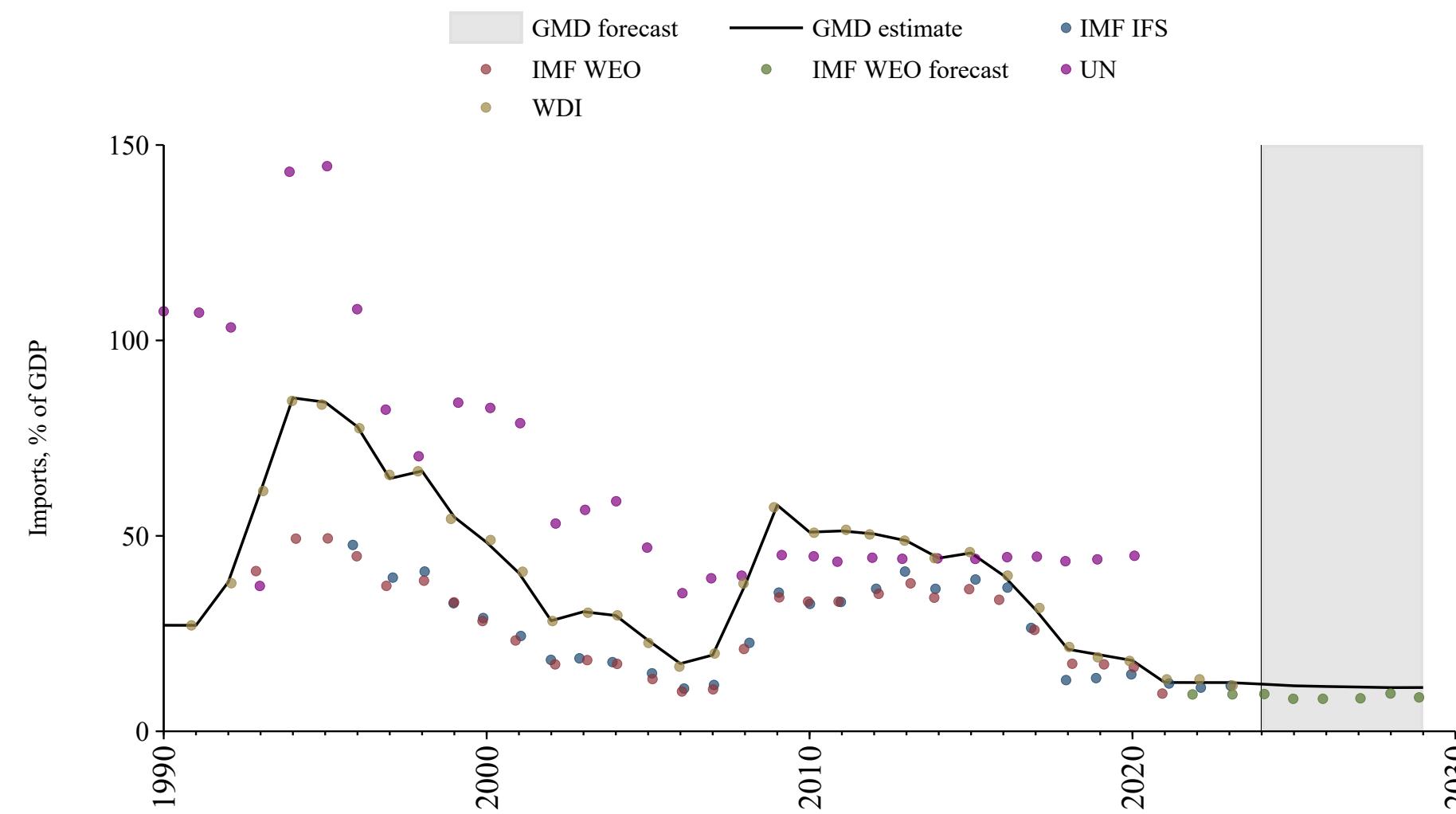
Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1923 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 20.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 45.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 182.9%).



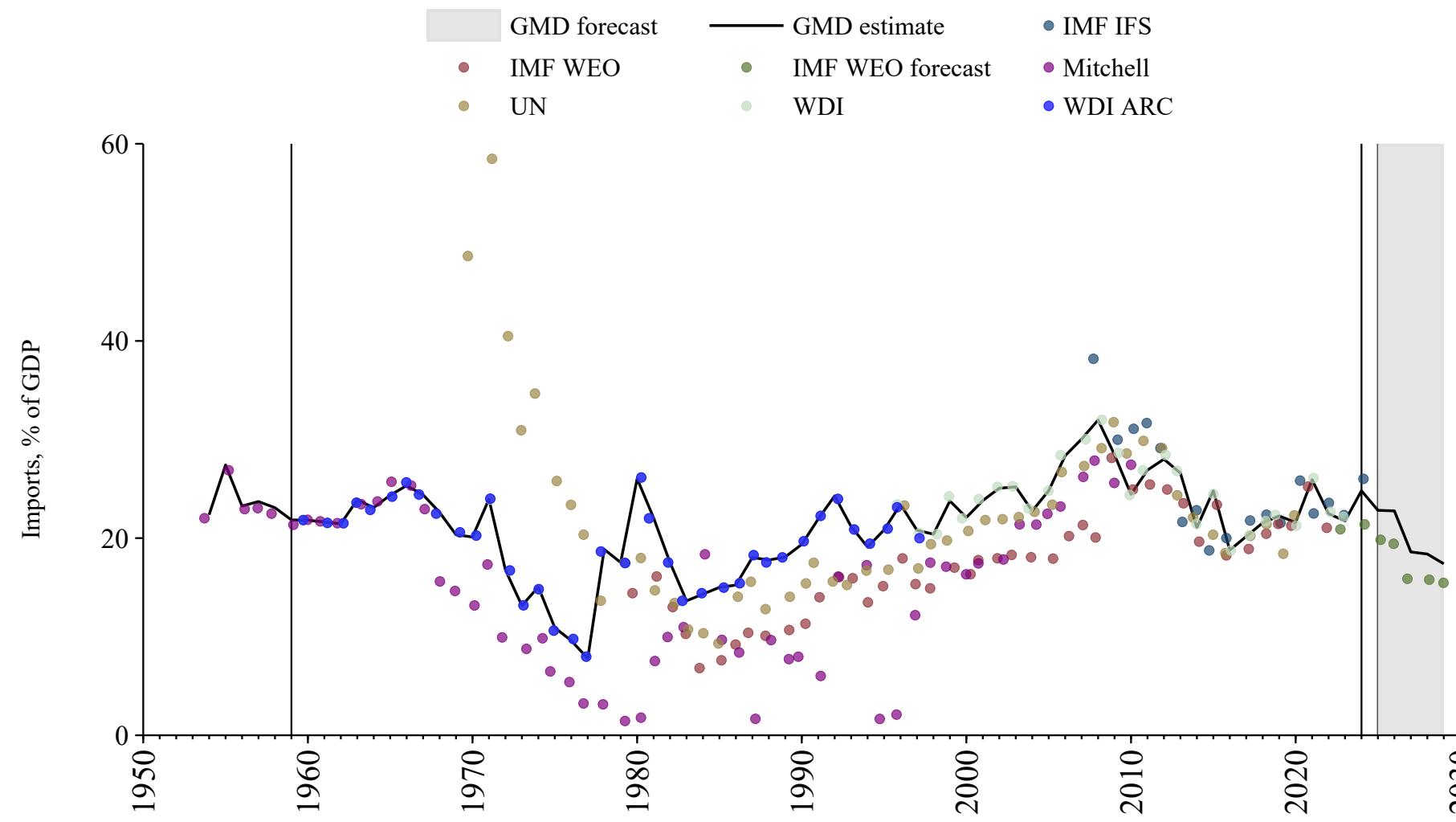
Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 25.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 128.2%).



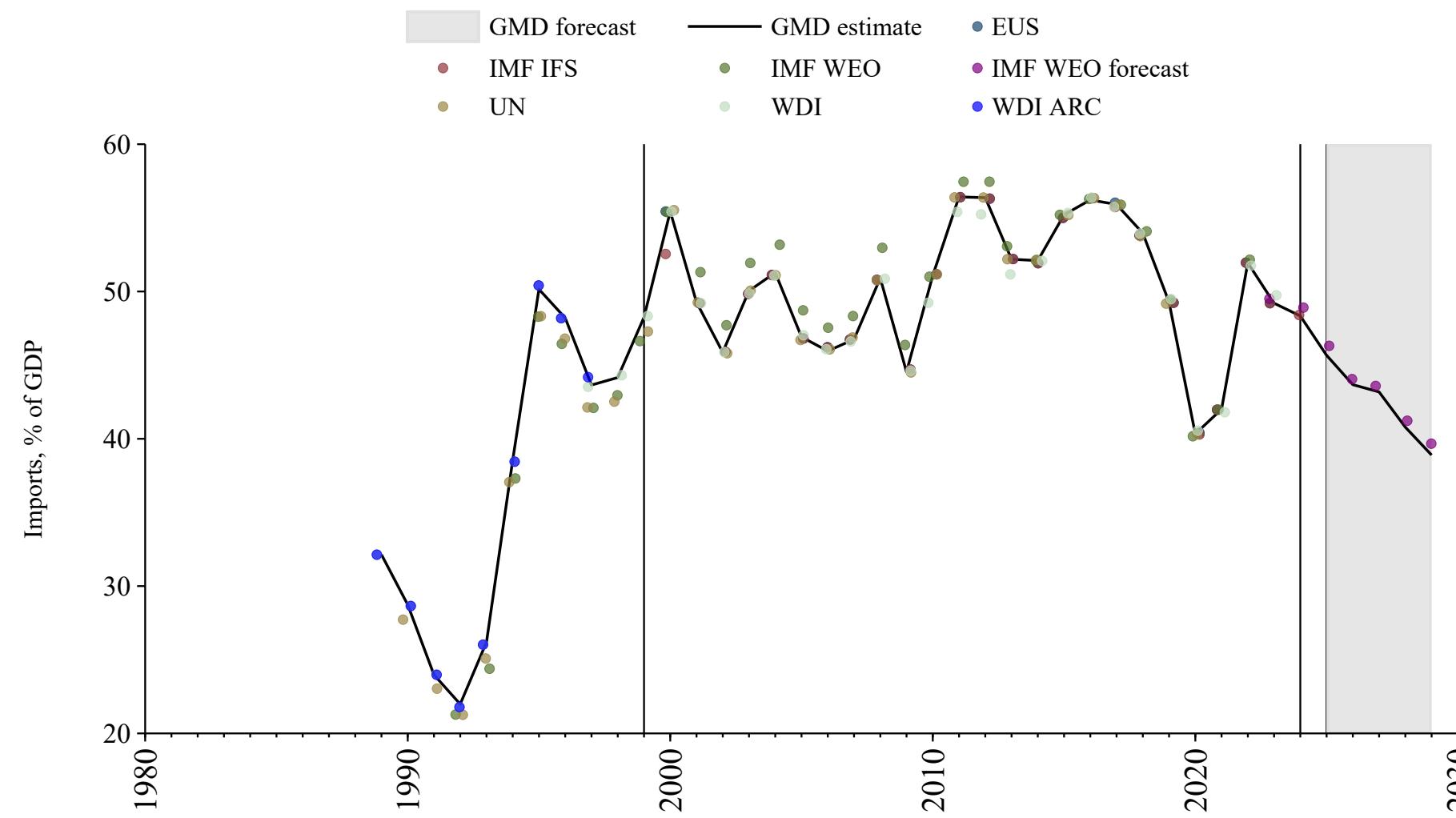
Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 96%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 115.3%).



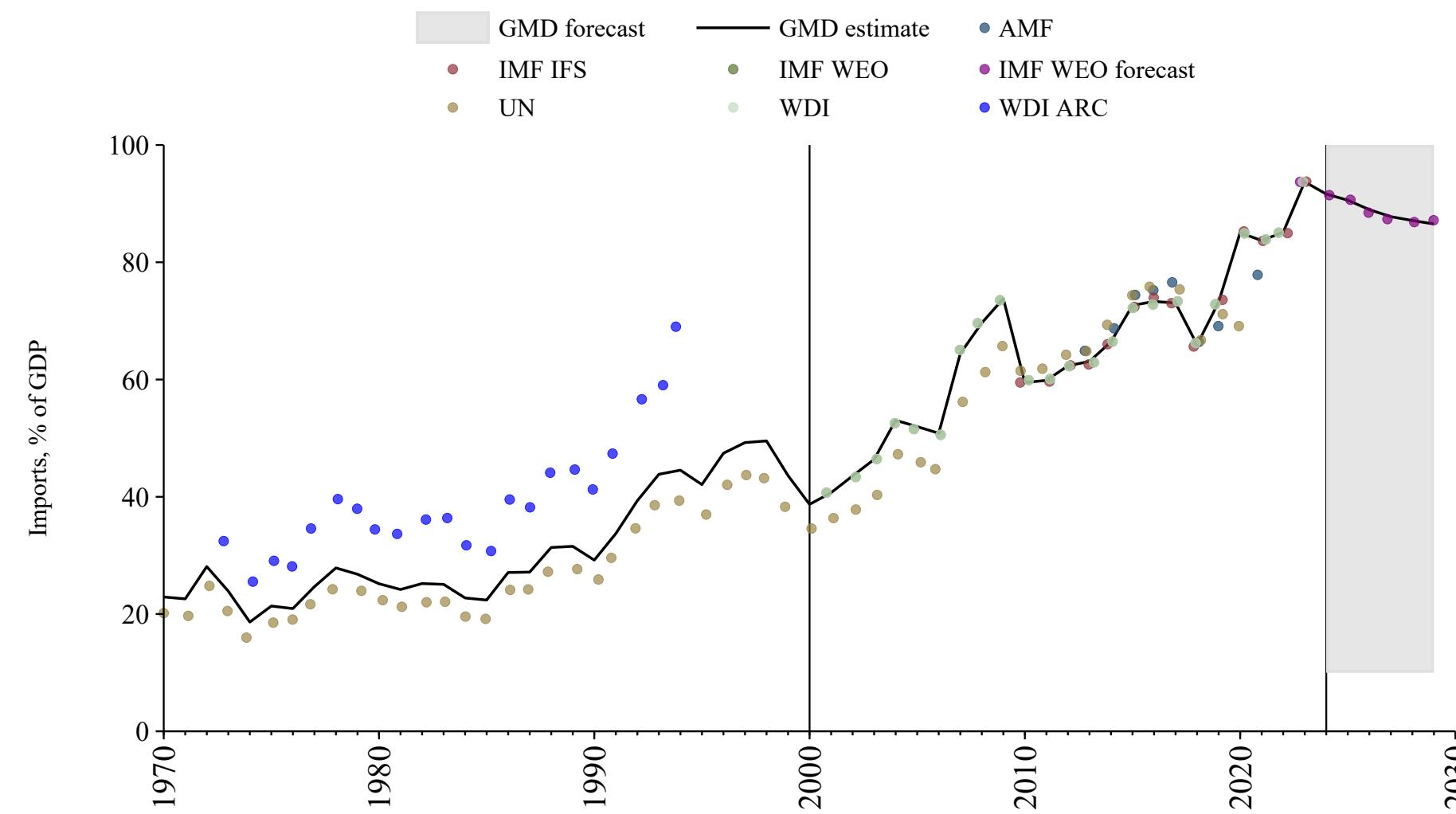
Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Commission (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.7%).



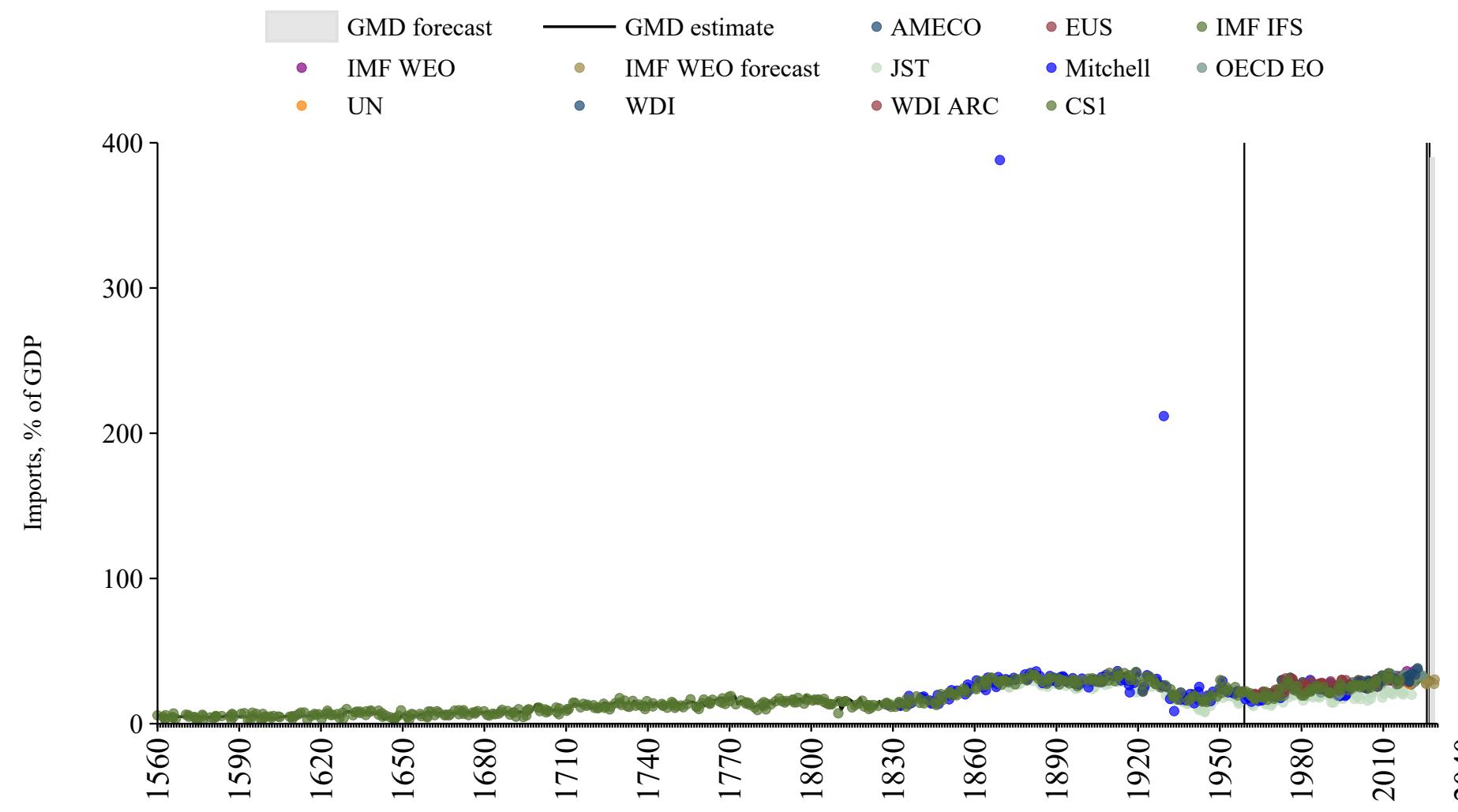
United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 113.6%).
World Bank (2024)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



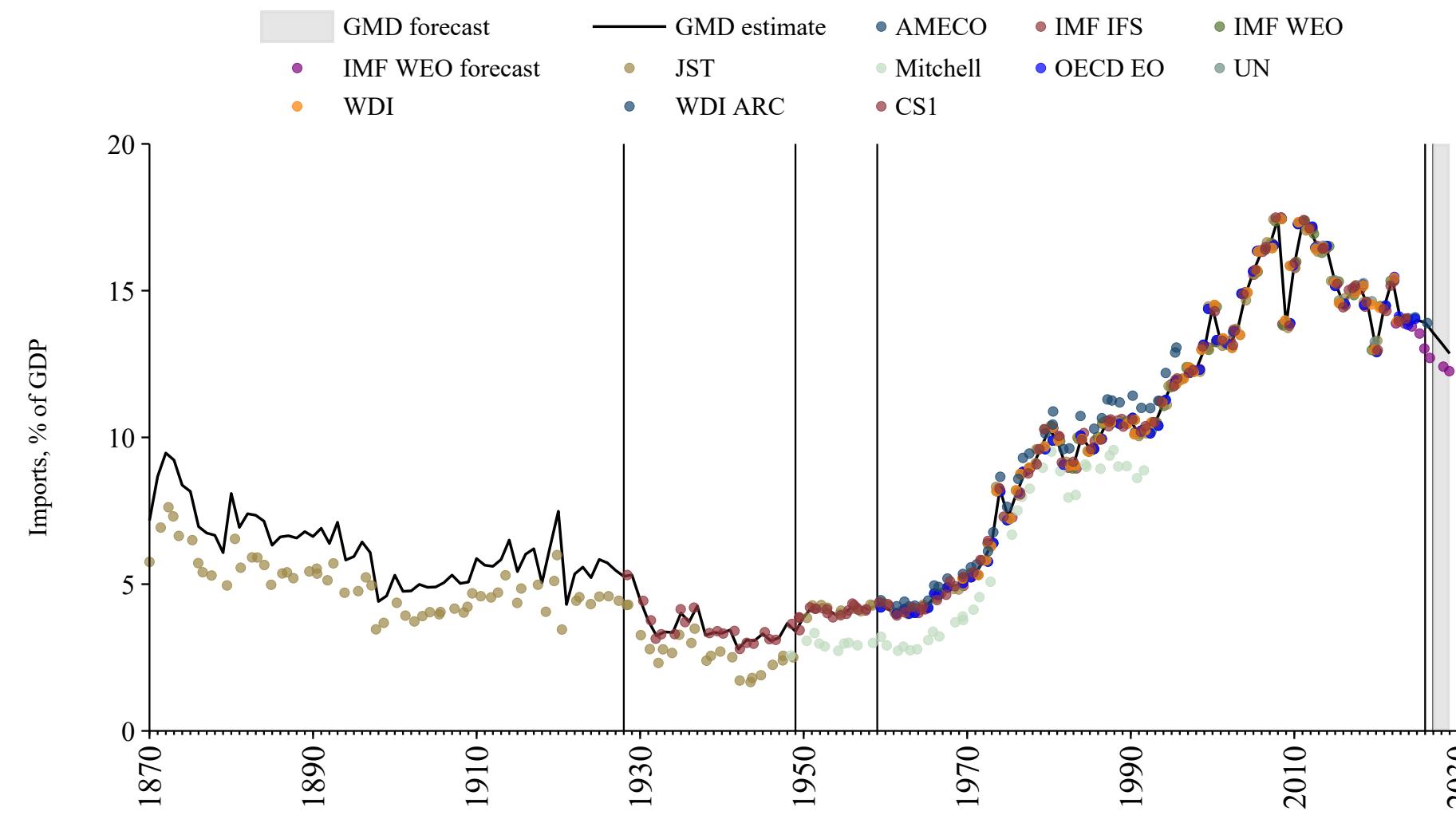
United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1560 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 103.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 107.9%).



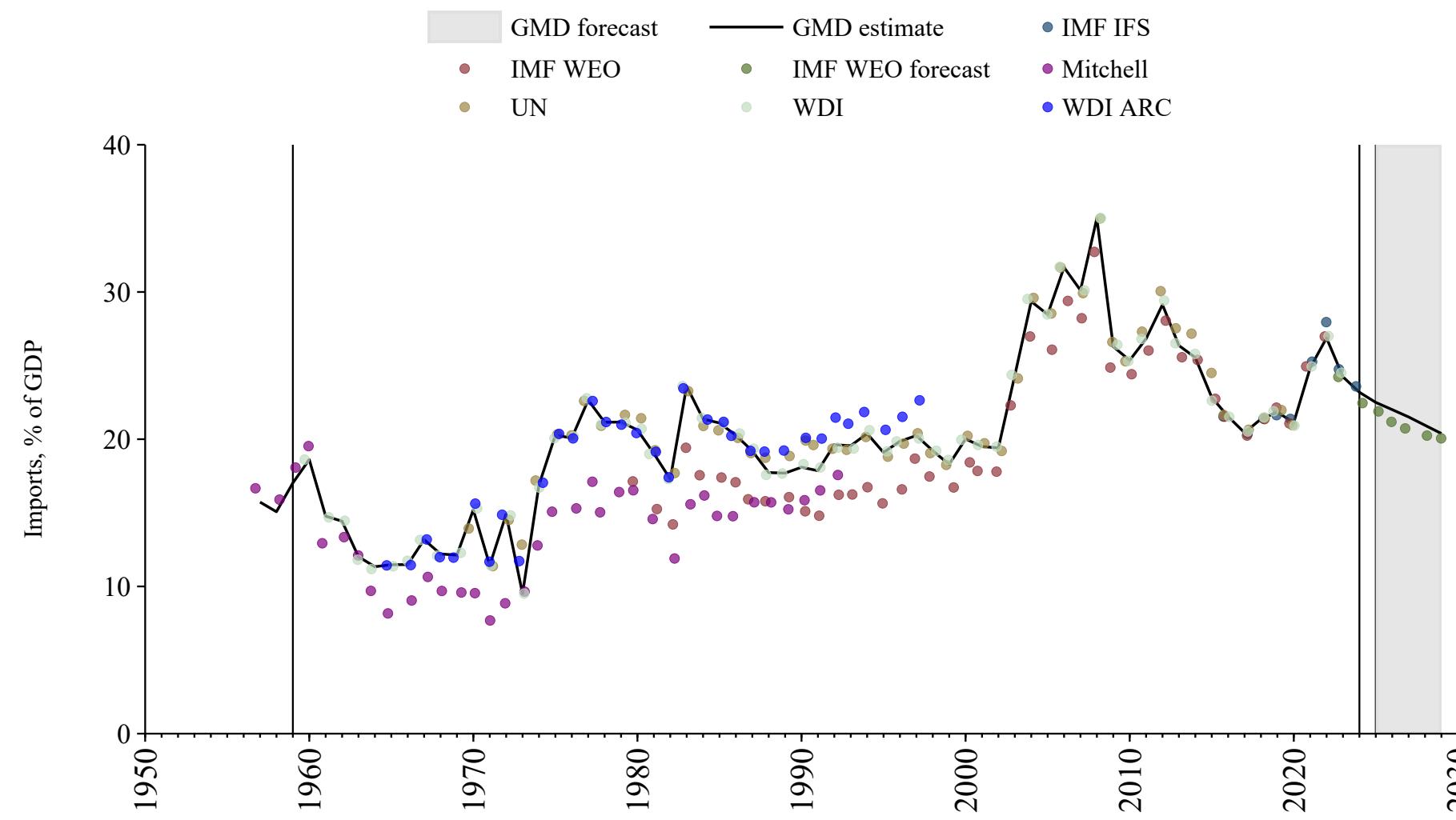
United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 124.5%).
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	1929 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.6%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 106%).



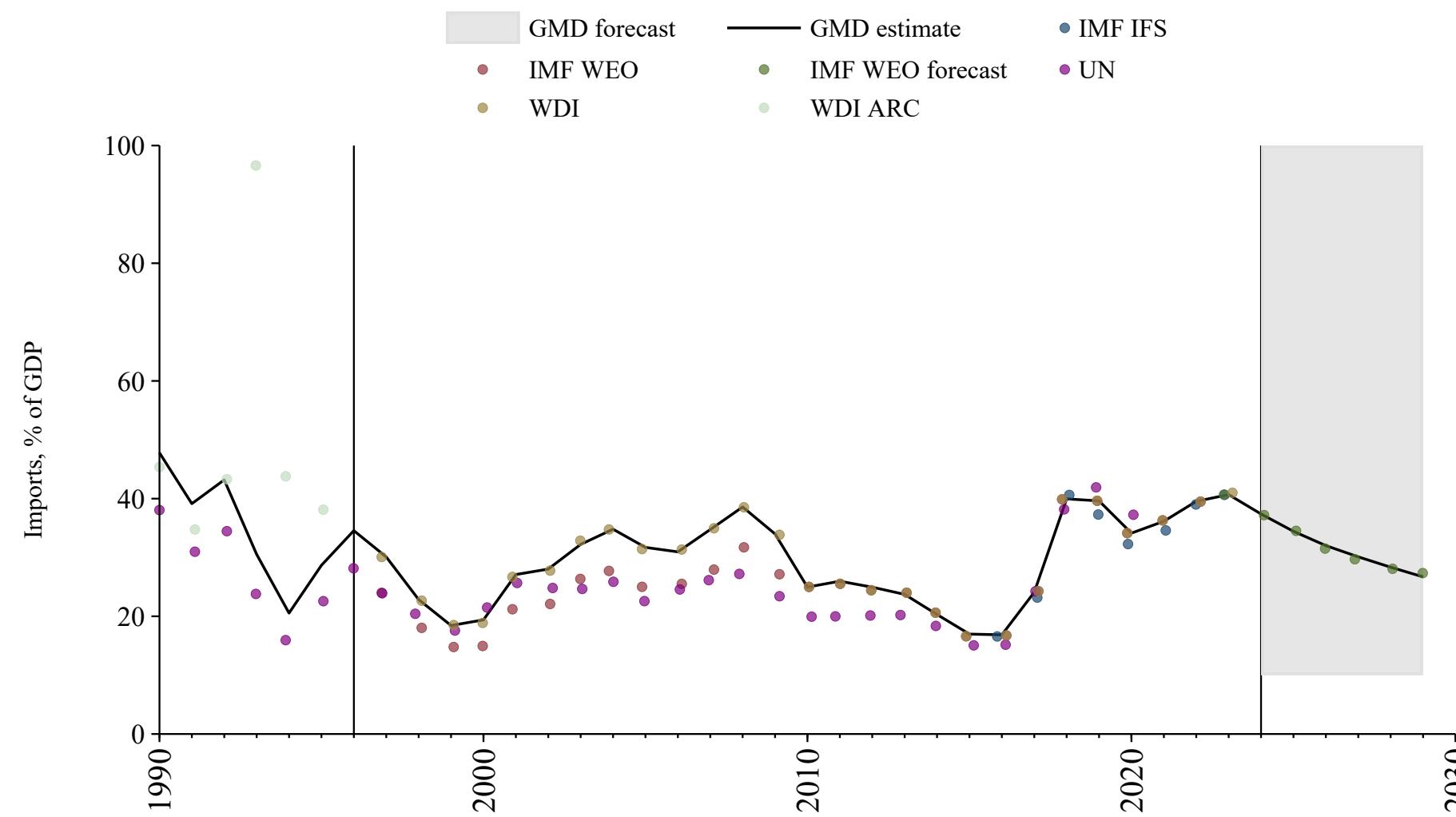
Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1957 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 94.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 97.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.9%).



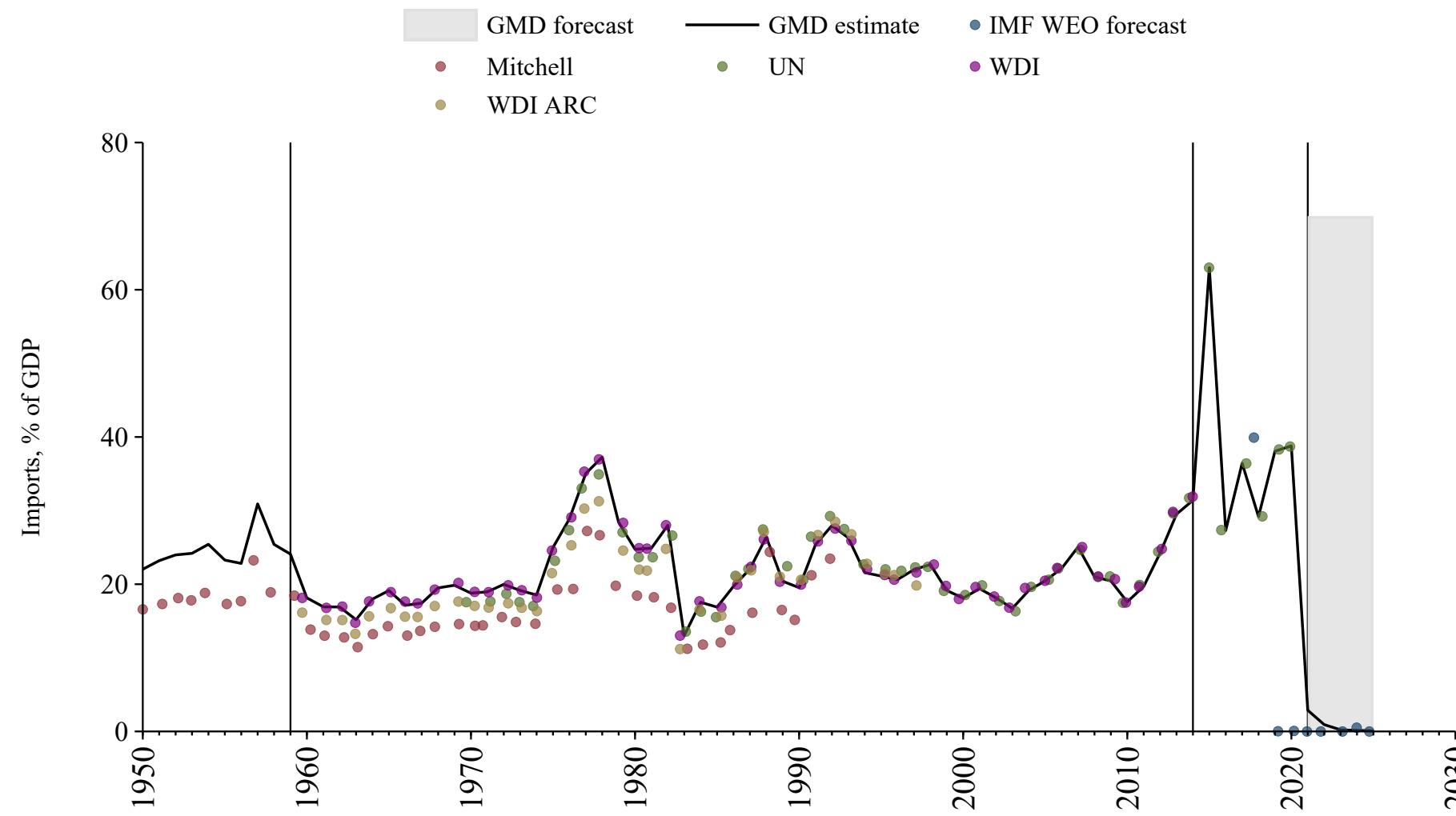
Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 125.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1997 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



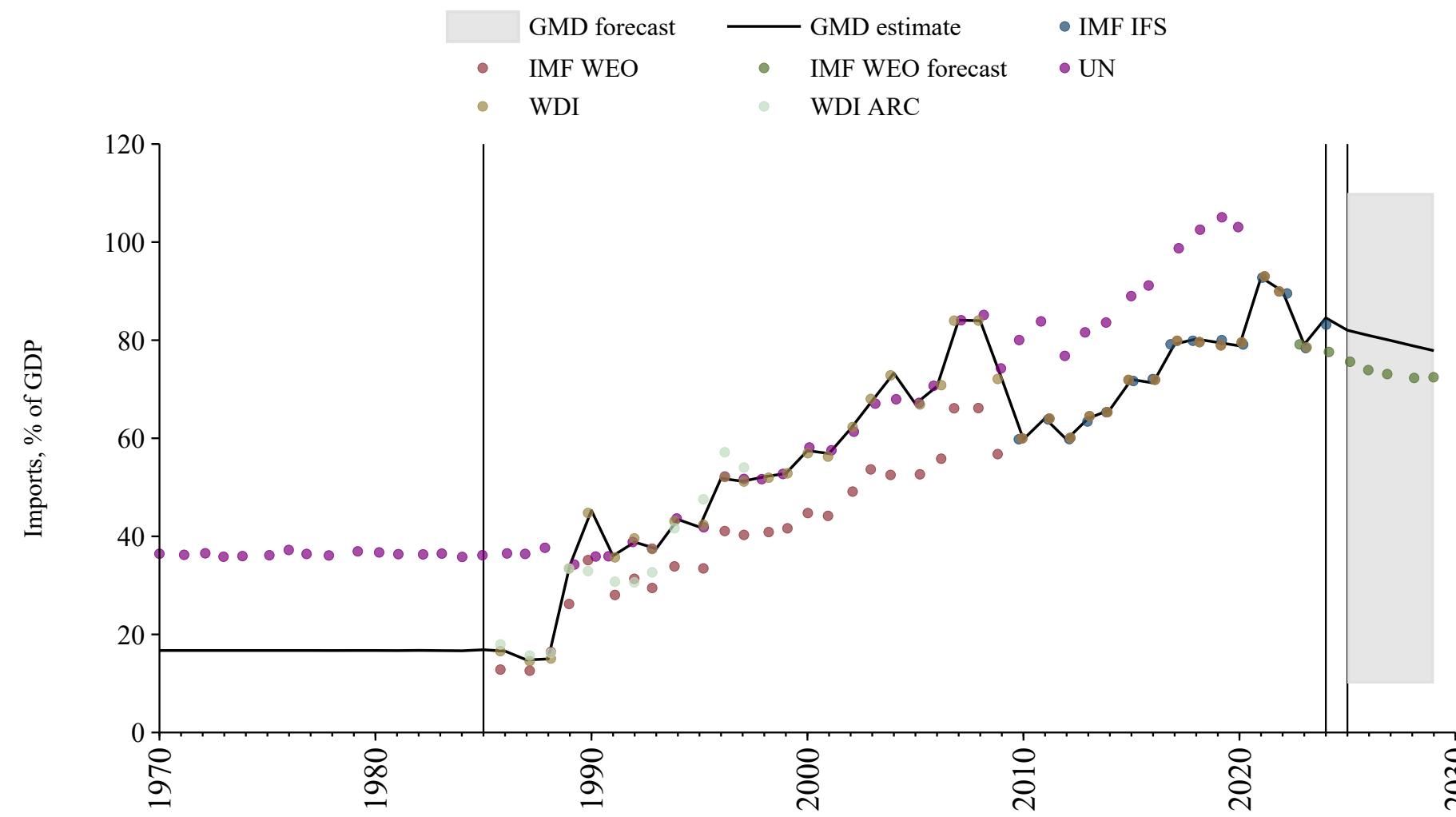
Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 132.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
United Nations (2024)	2015 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2021 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 408756.8%).



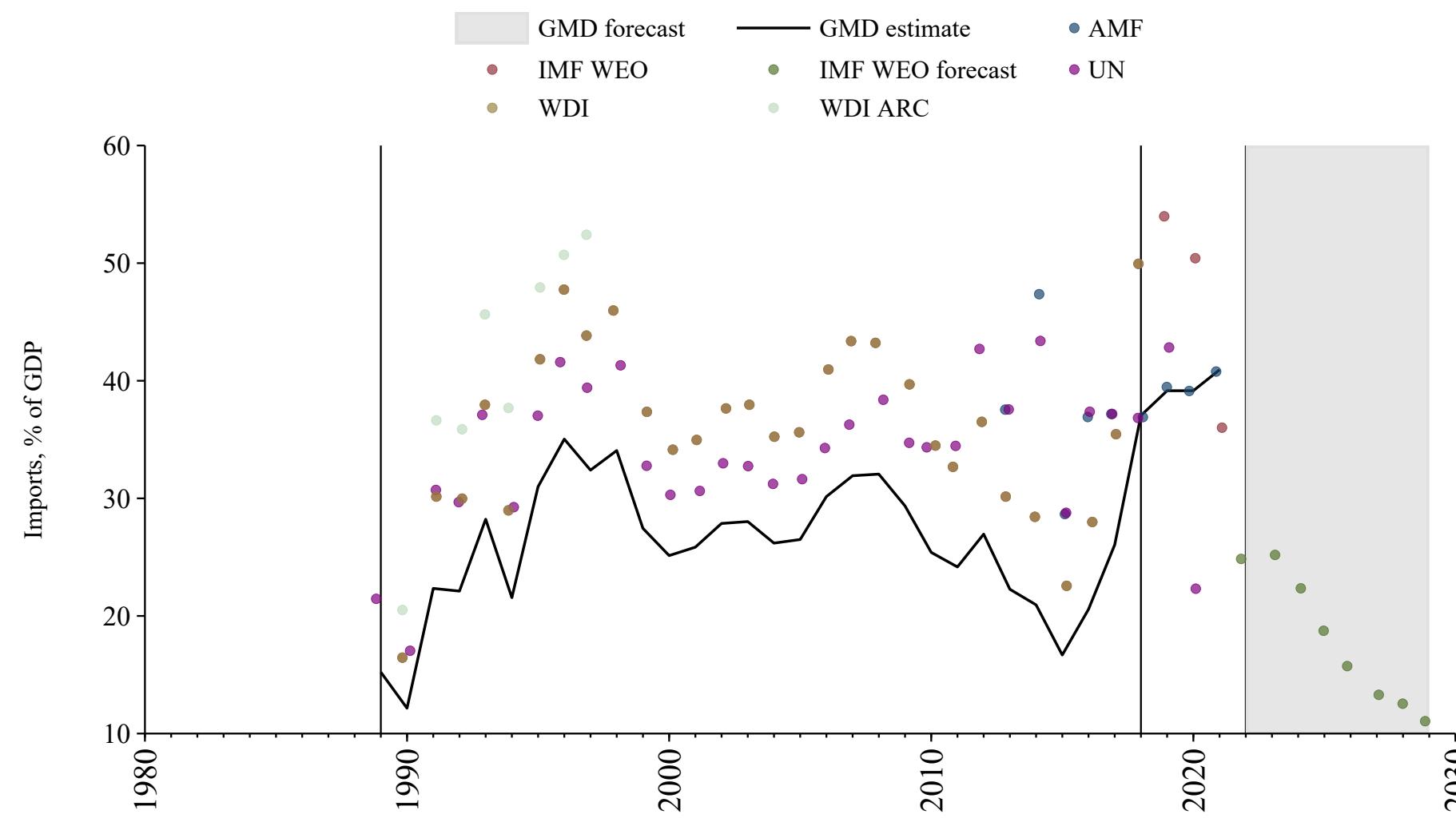
Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 45.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1986 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 101%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 108.6%).



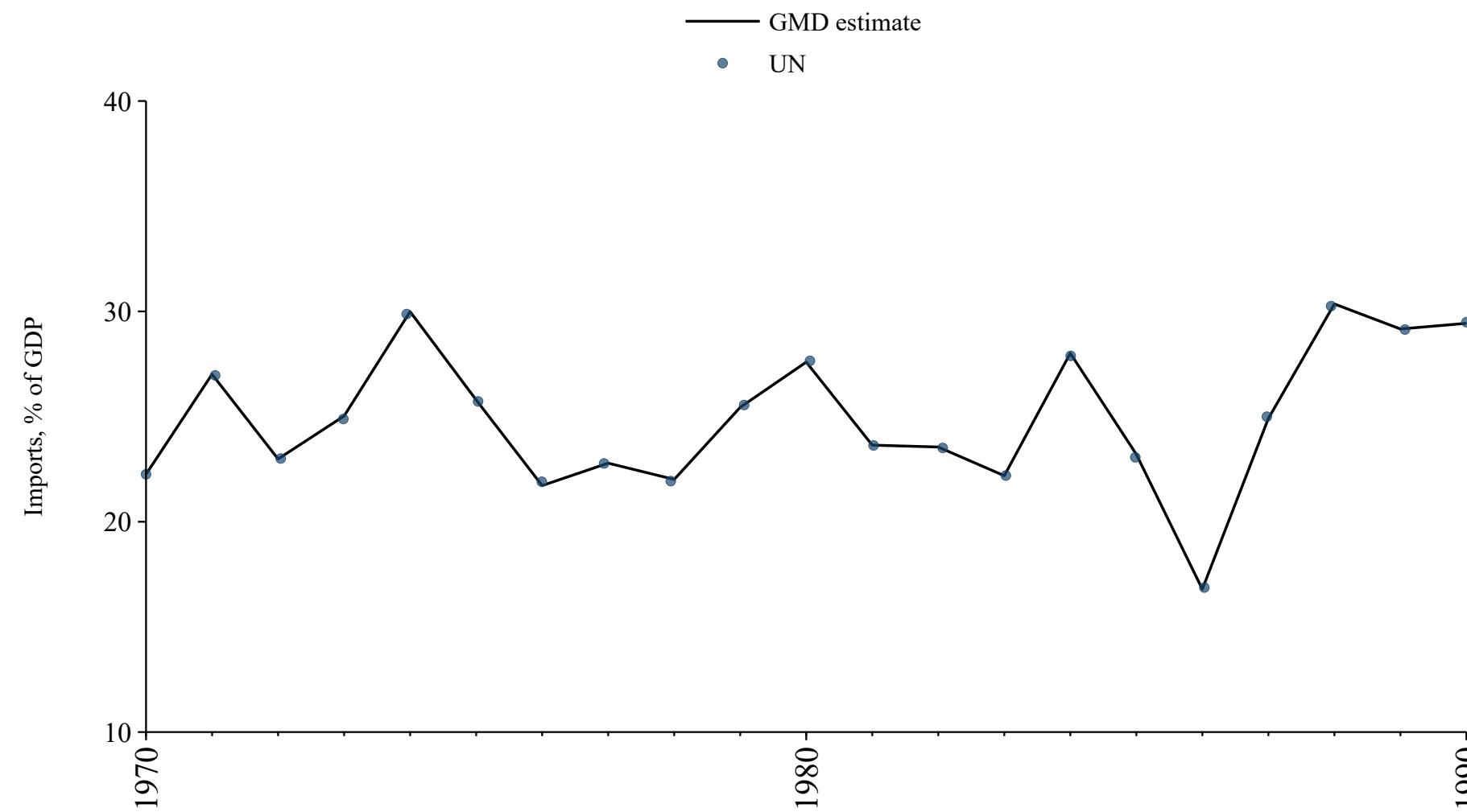
Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 70.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019: (ratio = 73.9%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2019 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.
WEO (2024b)	2022 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



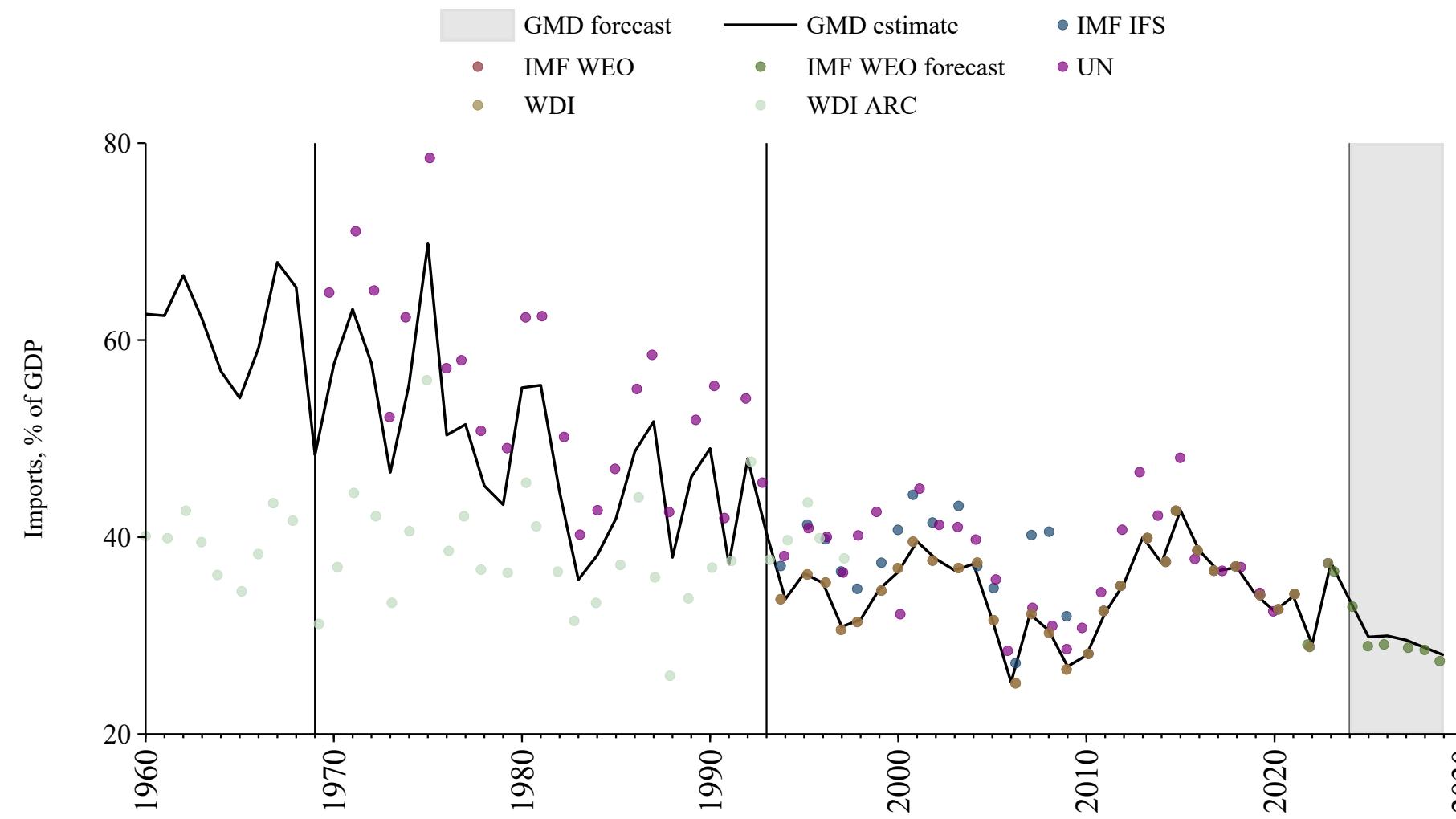
Yugoslavia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.



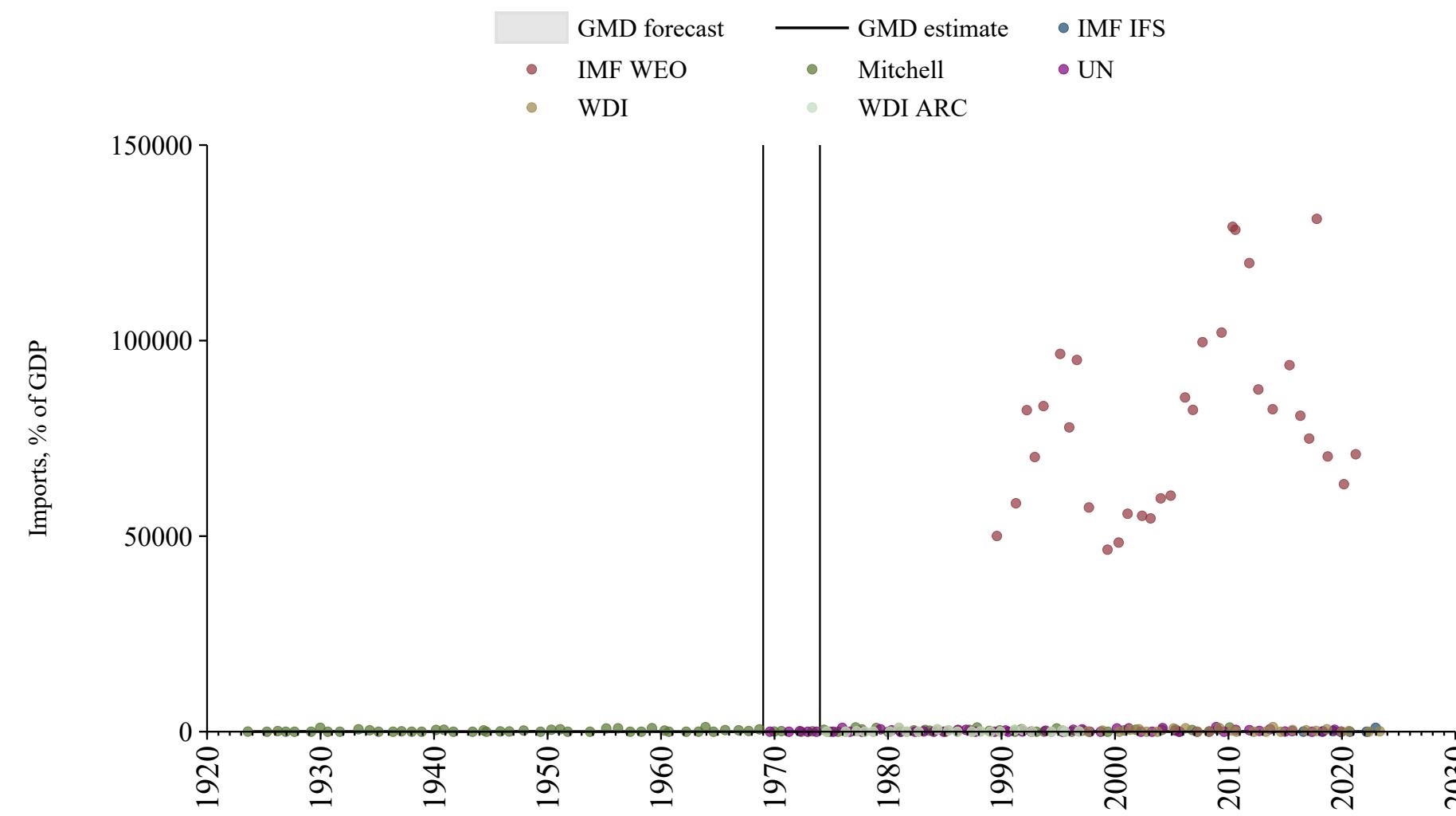
Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 156.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 88.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.1%).



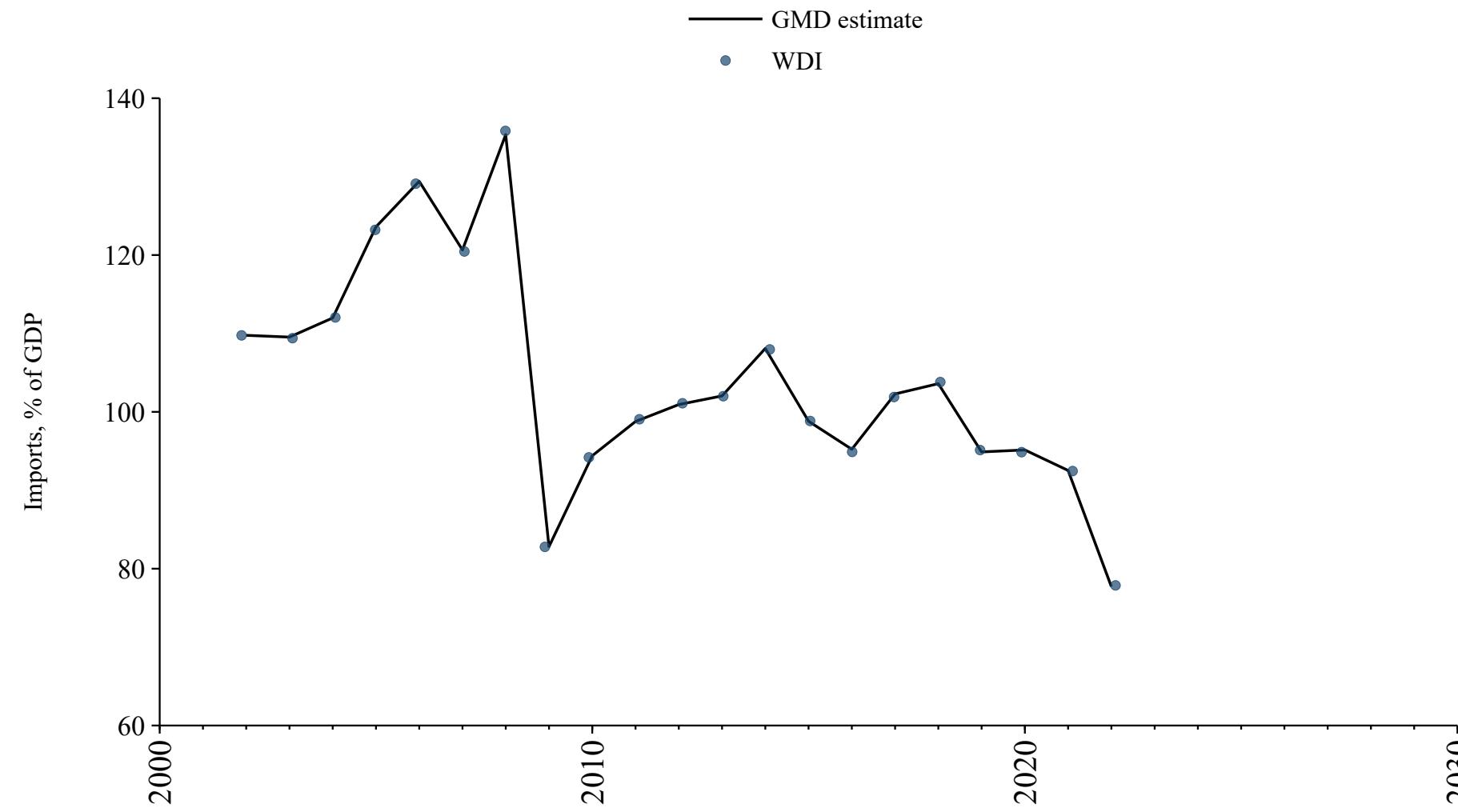
Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1924 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 102.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 106.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



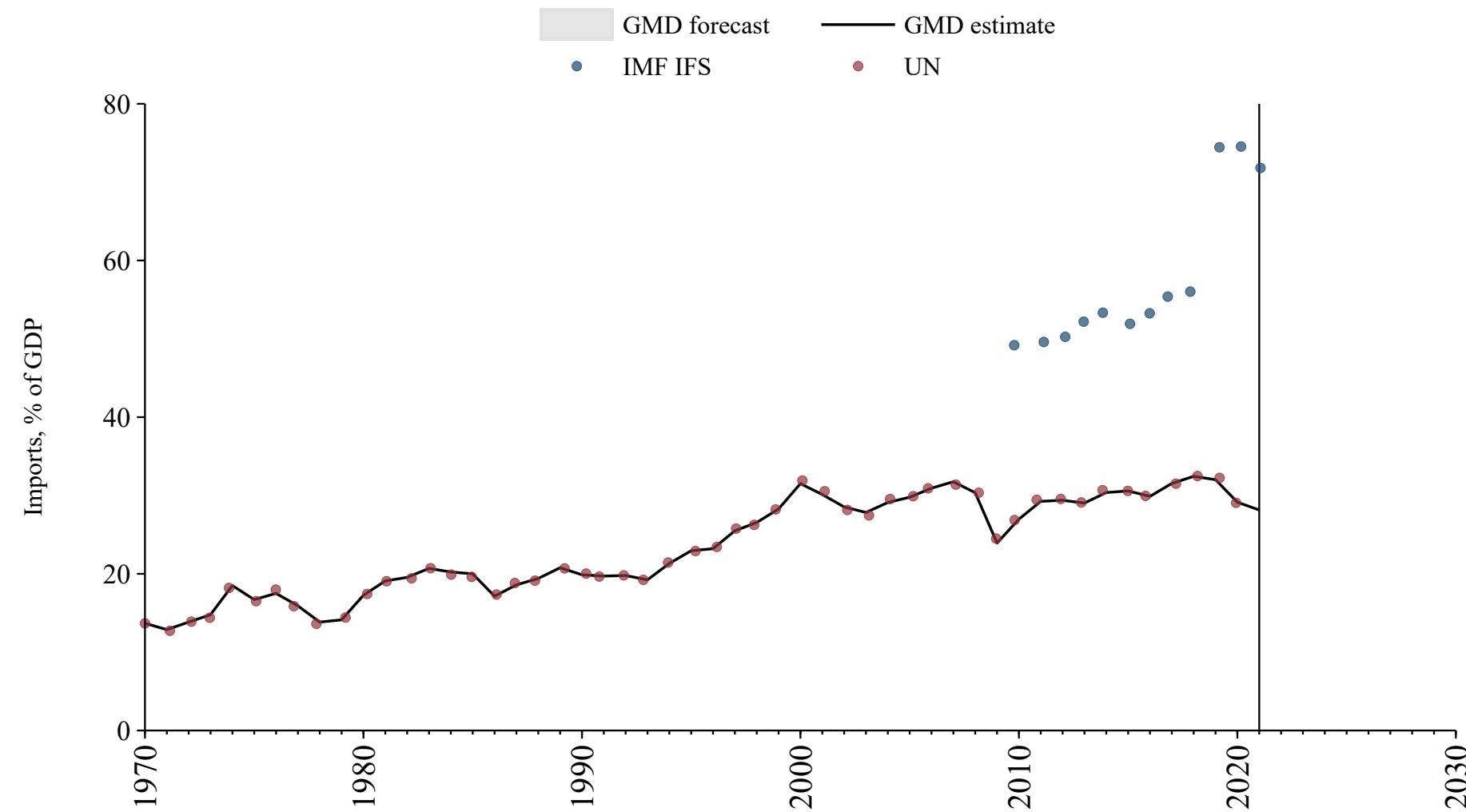
American Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



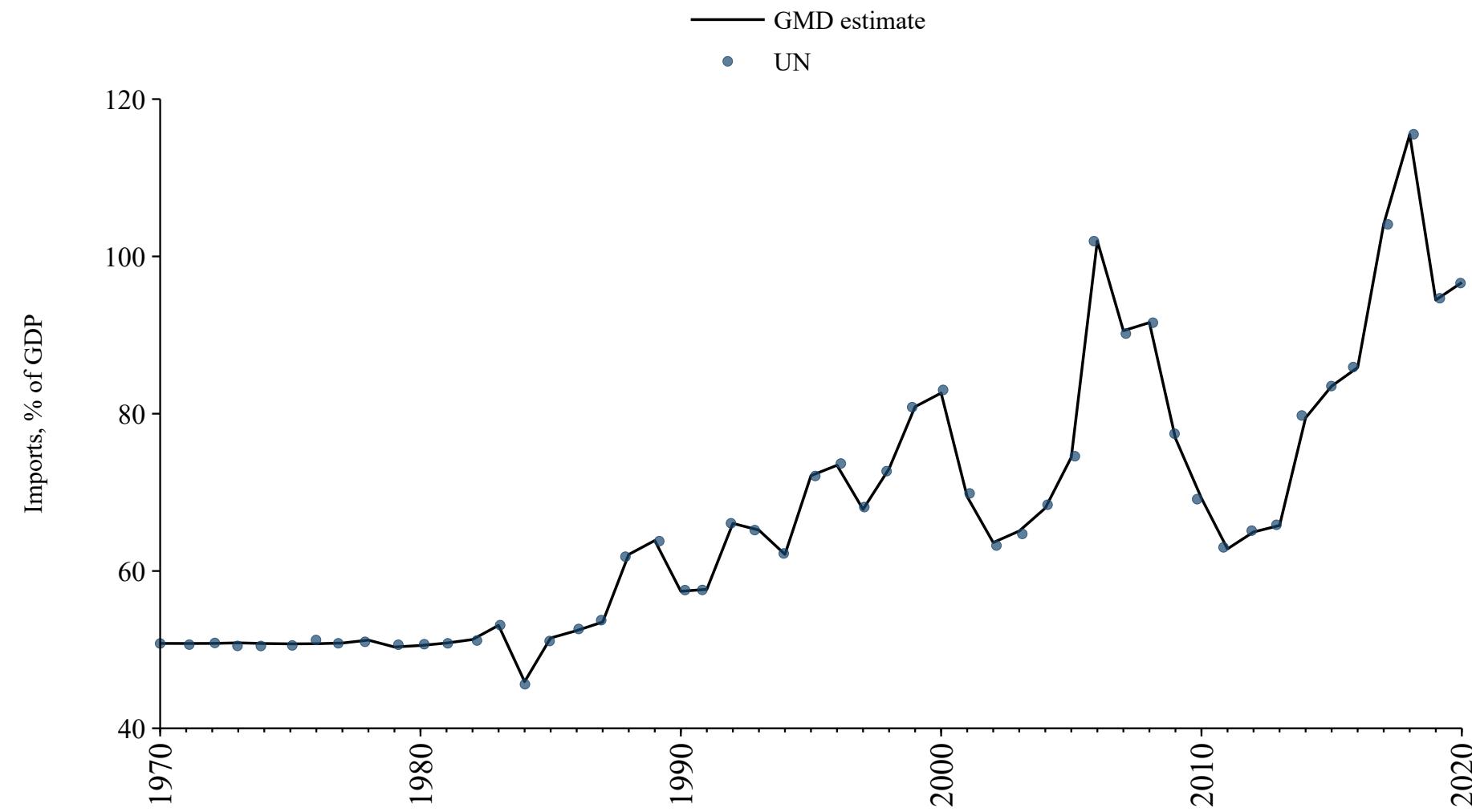
Andorra

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = 39.2%).



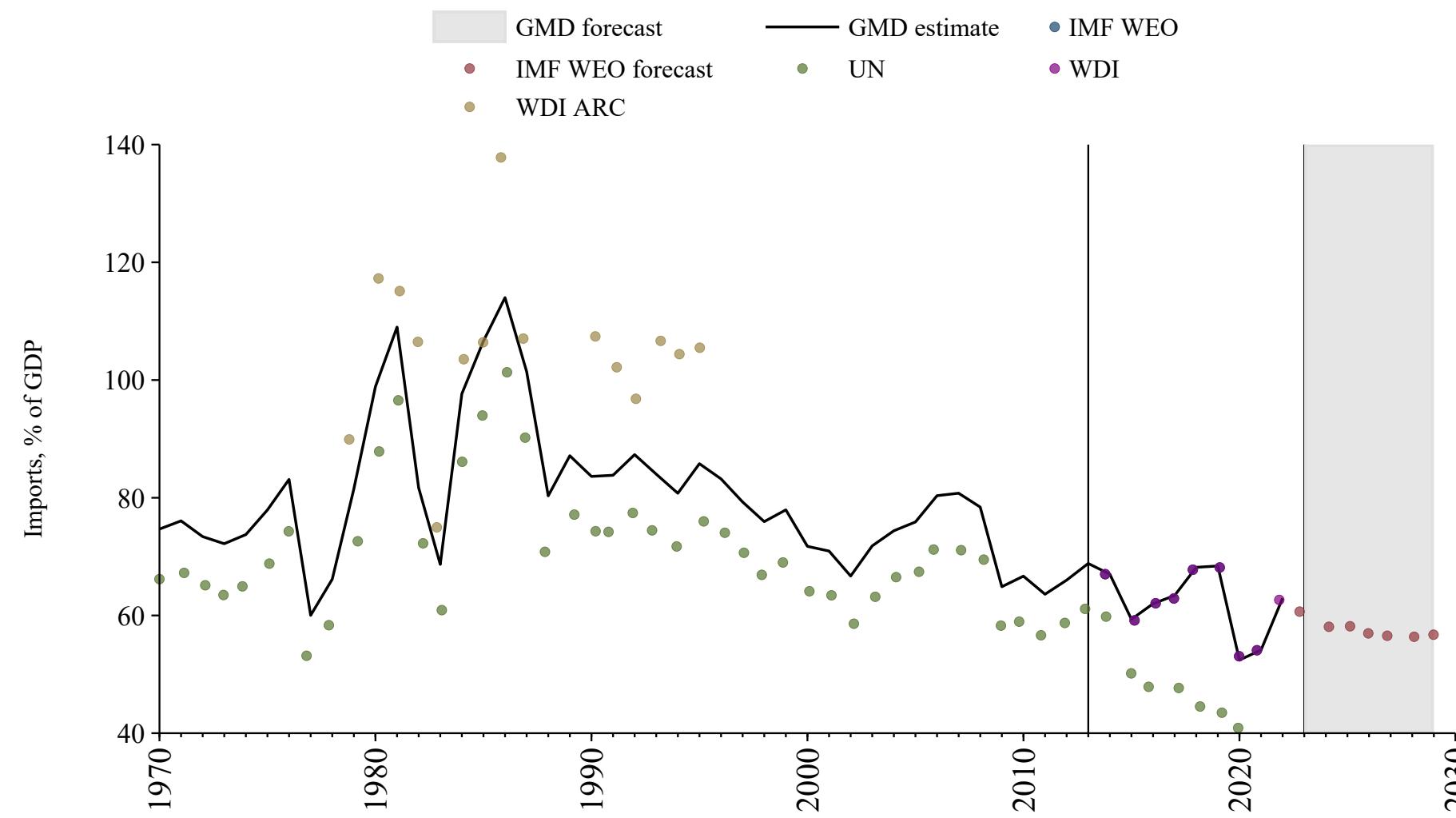
Anguilla

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



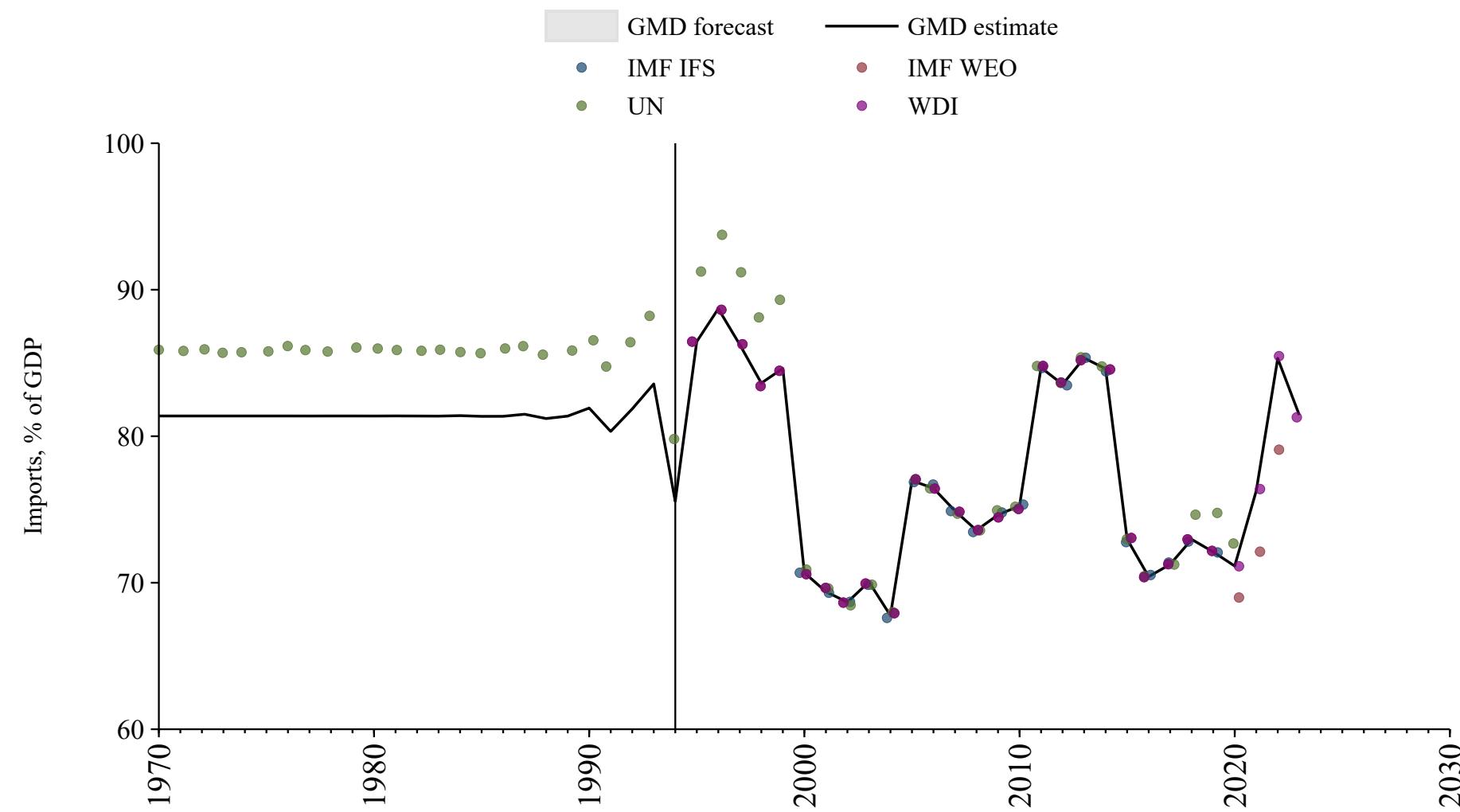
Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 112.8%).
World Bank (2024)	2014 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



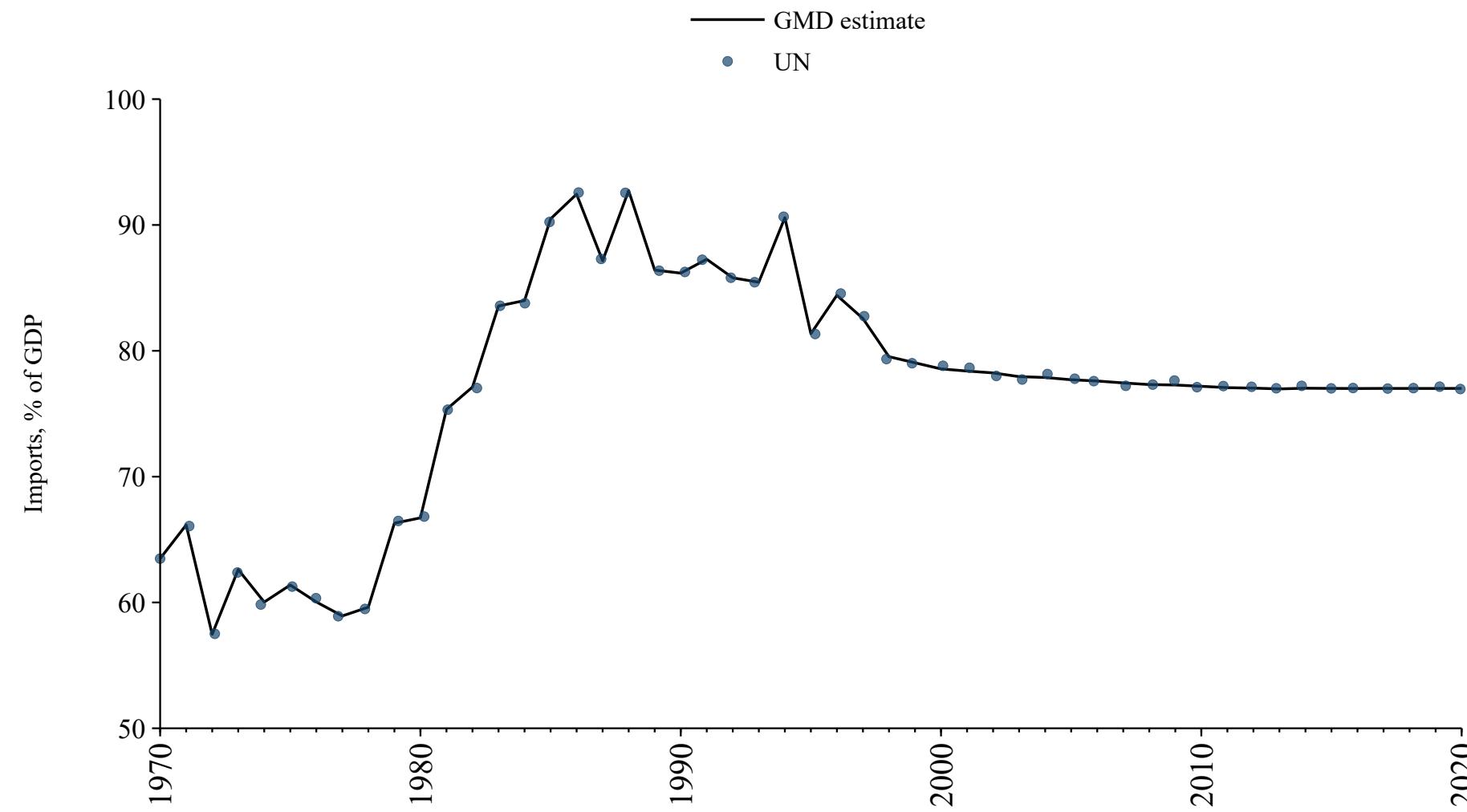
Aruba

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 94.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



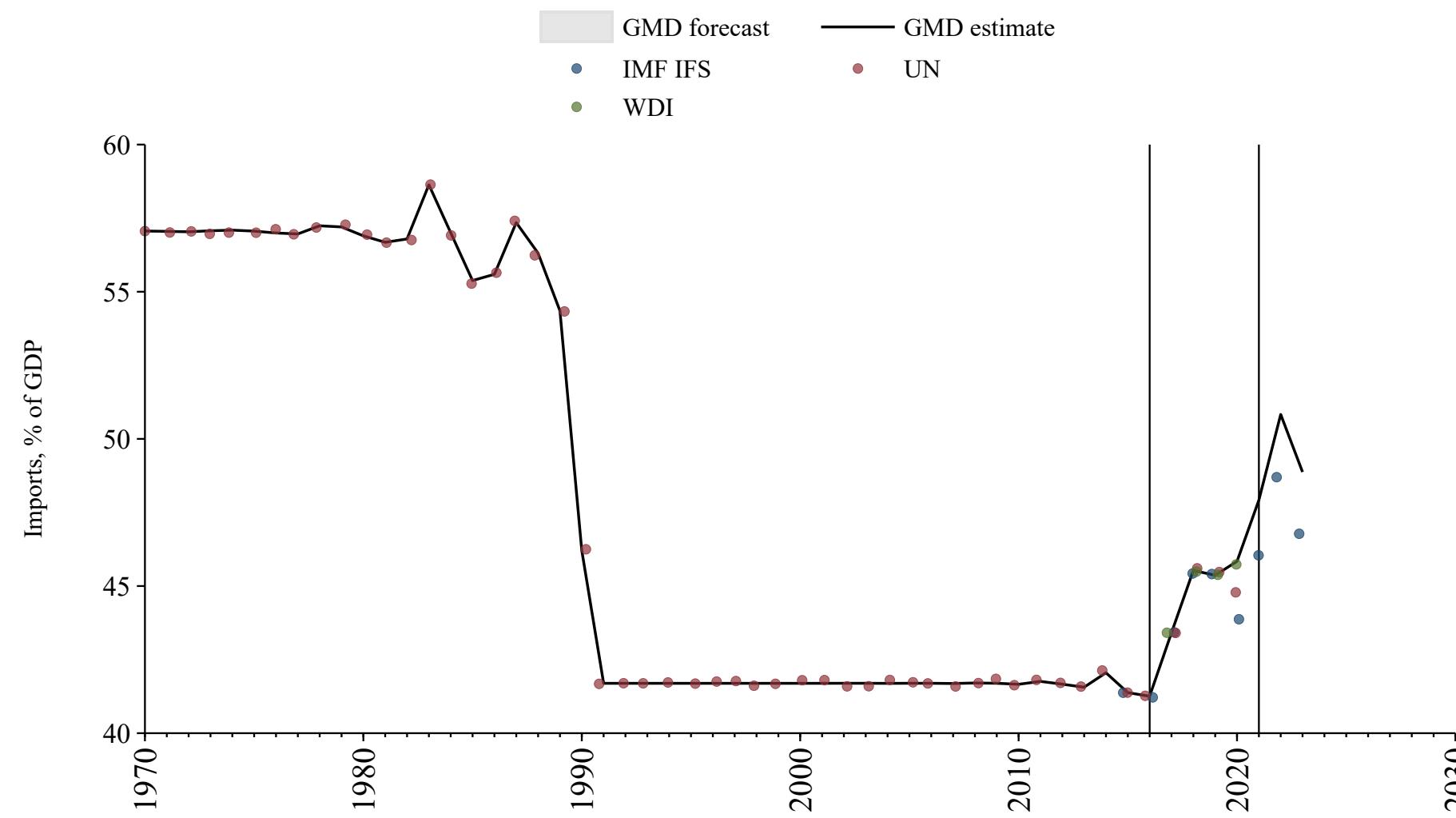
British Virgin Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



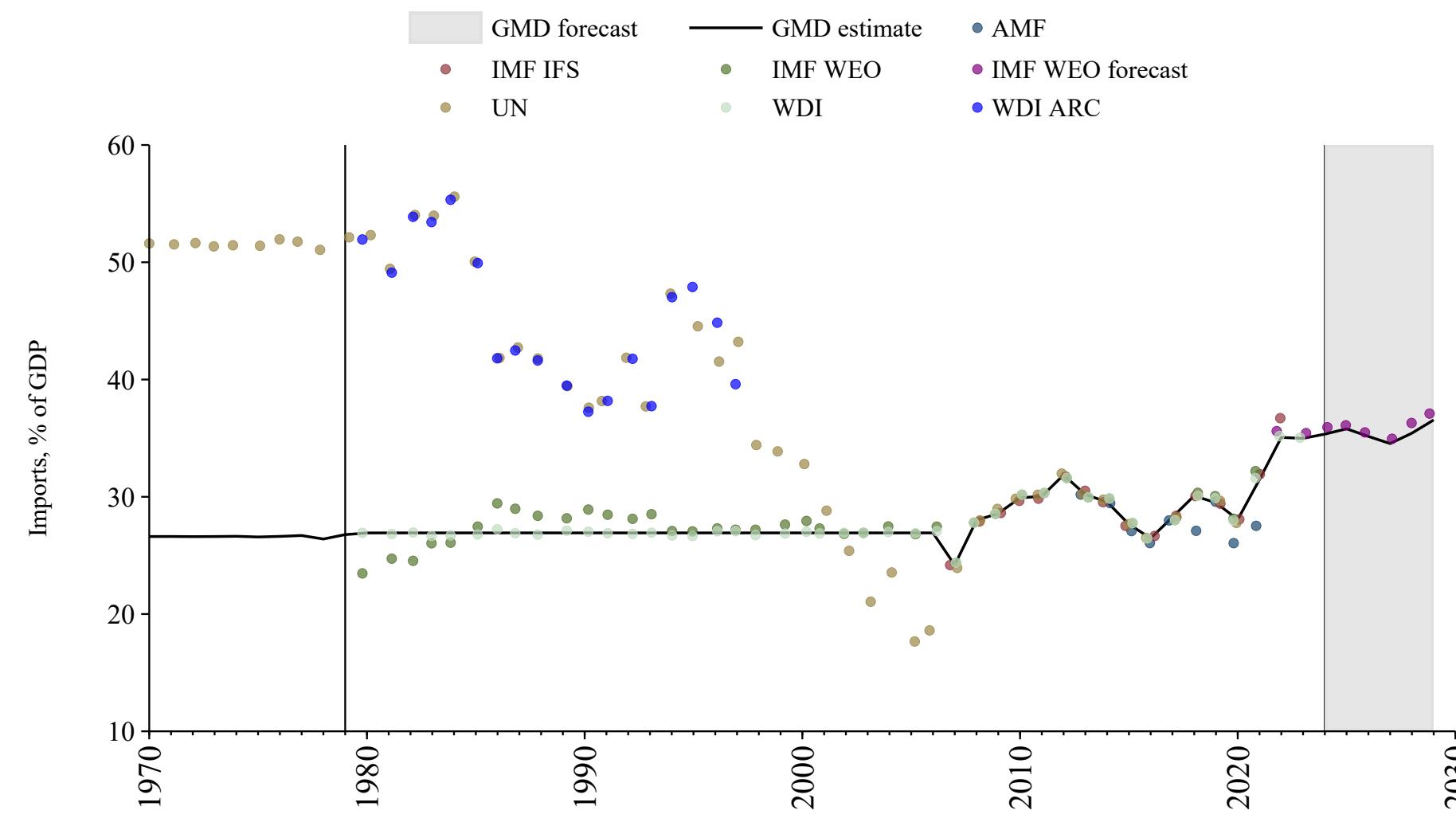
Cayman Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
World Bank (2024)	2017 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 104.4%).



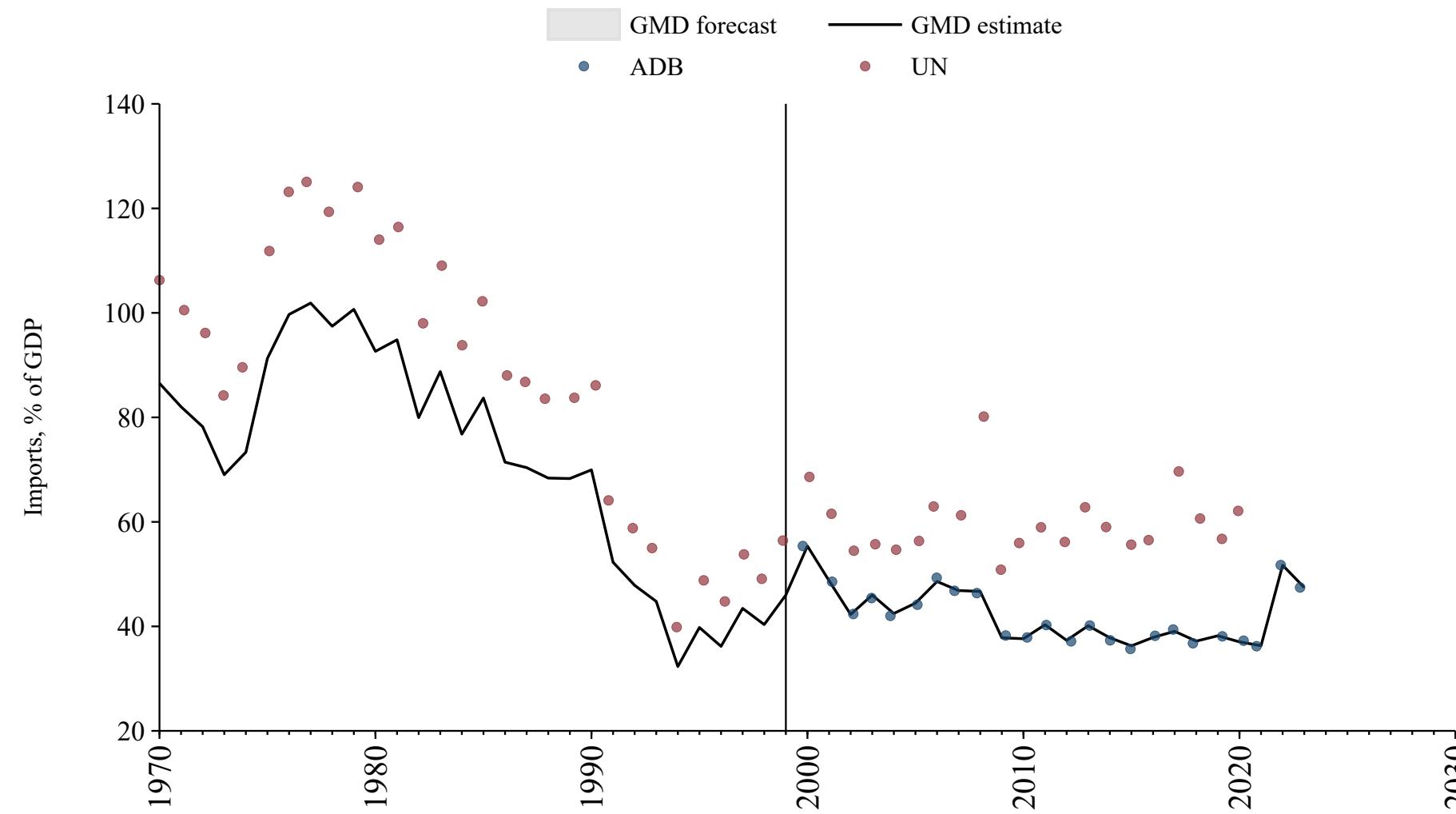
Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 51.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.5%).



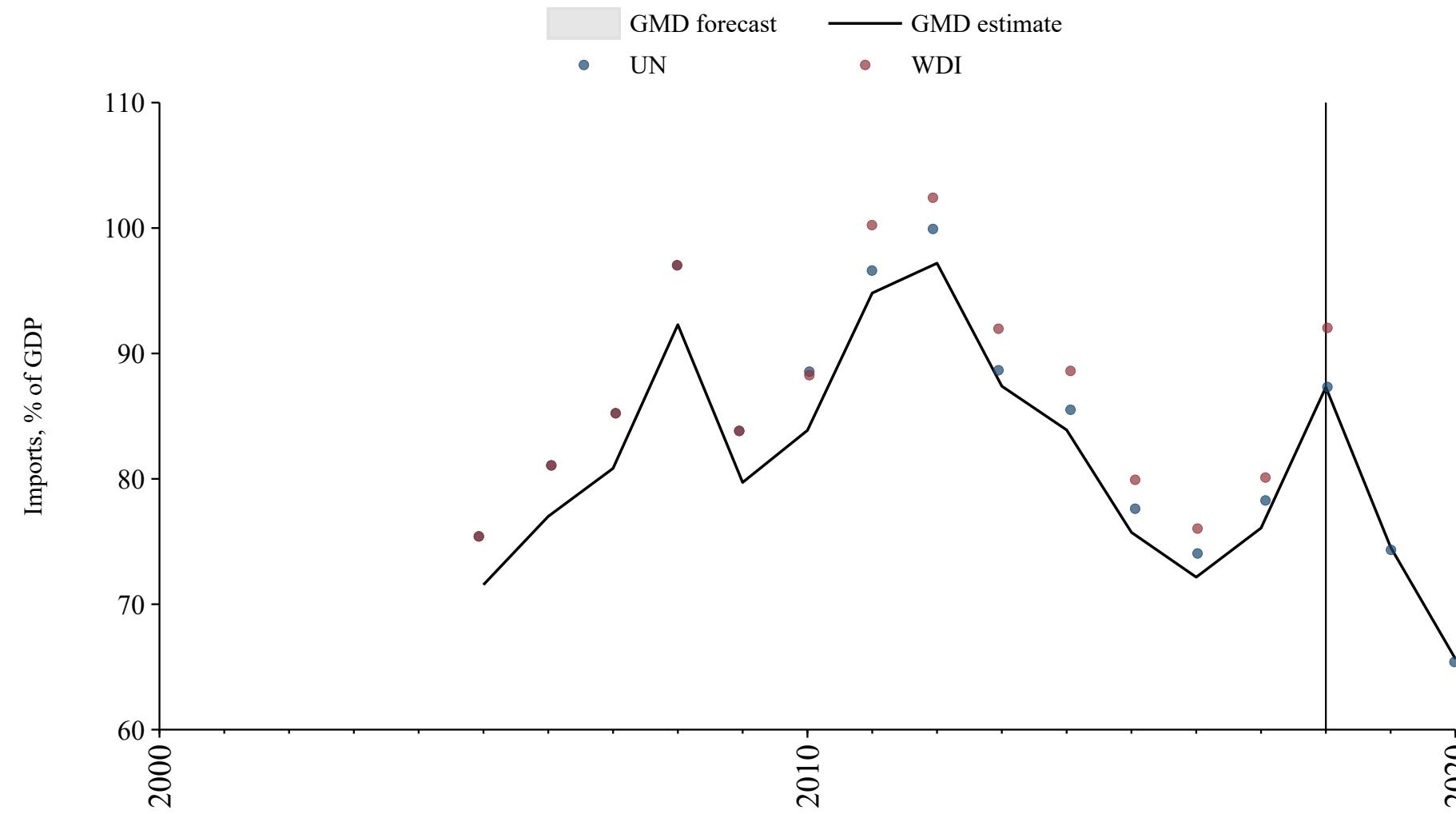
Cook Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 81.4%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



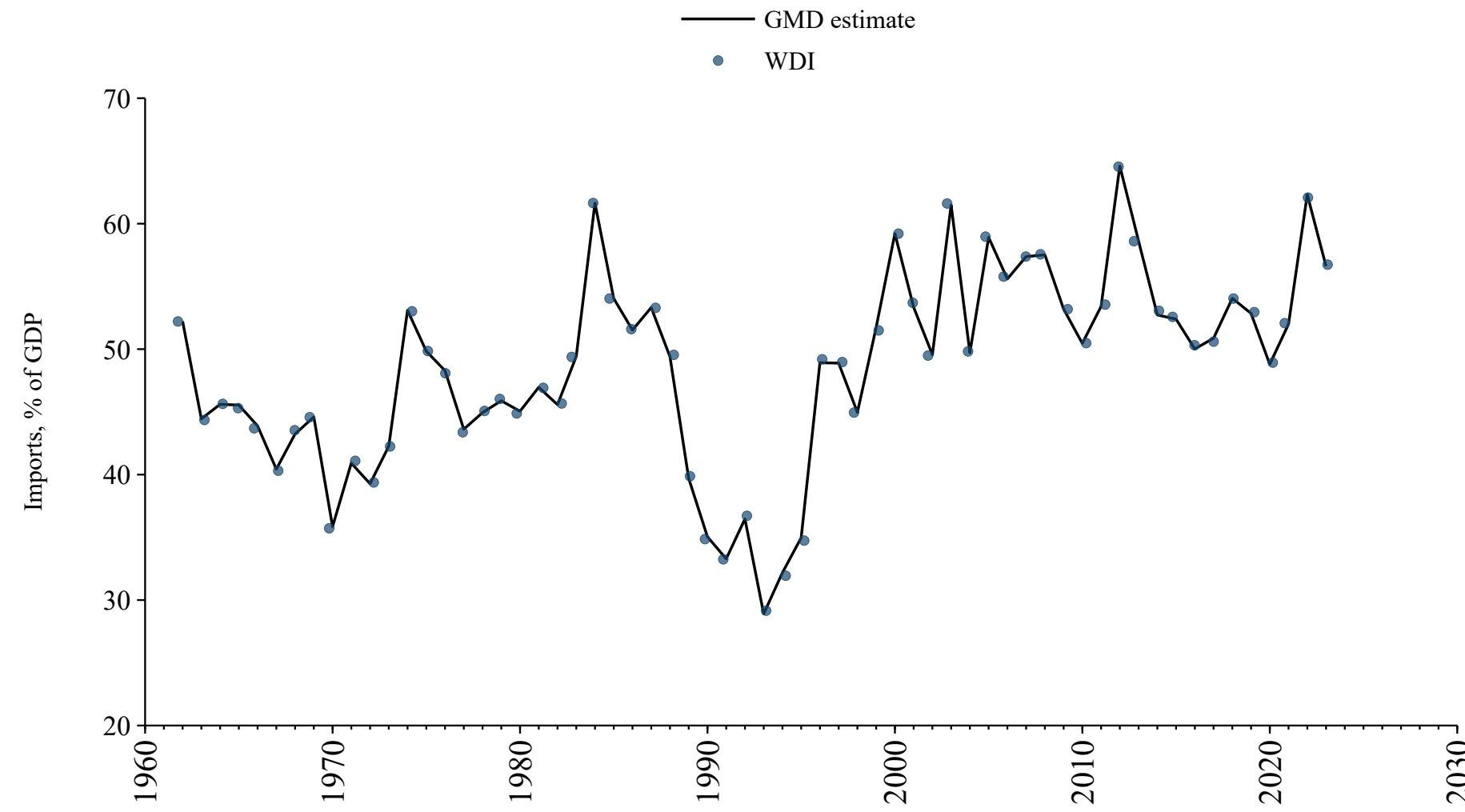
Curaçao

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019: (ratio = 94.9%).
United Nations (2024)	2019 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.



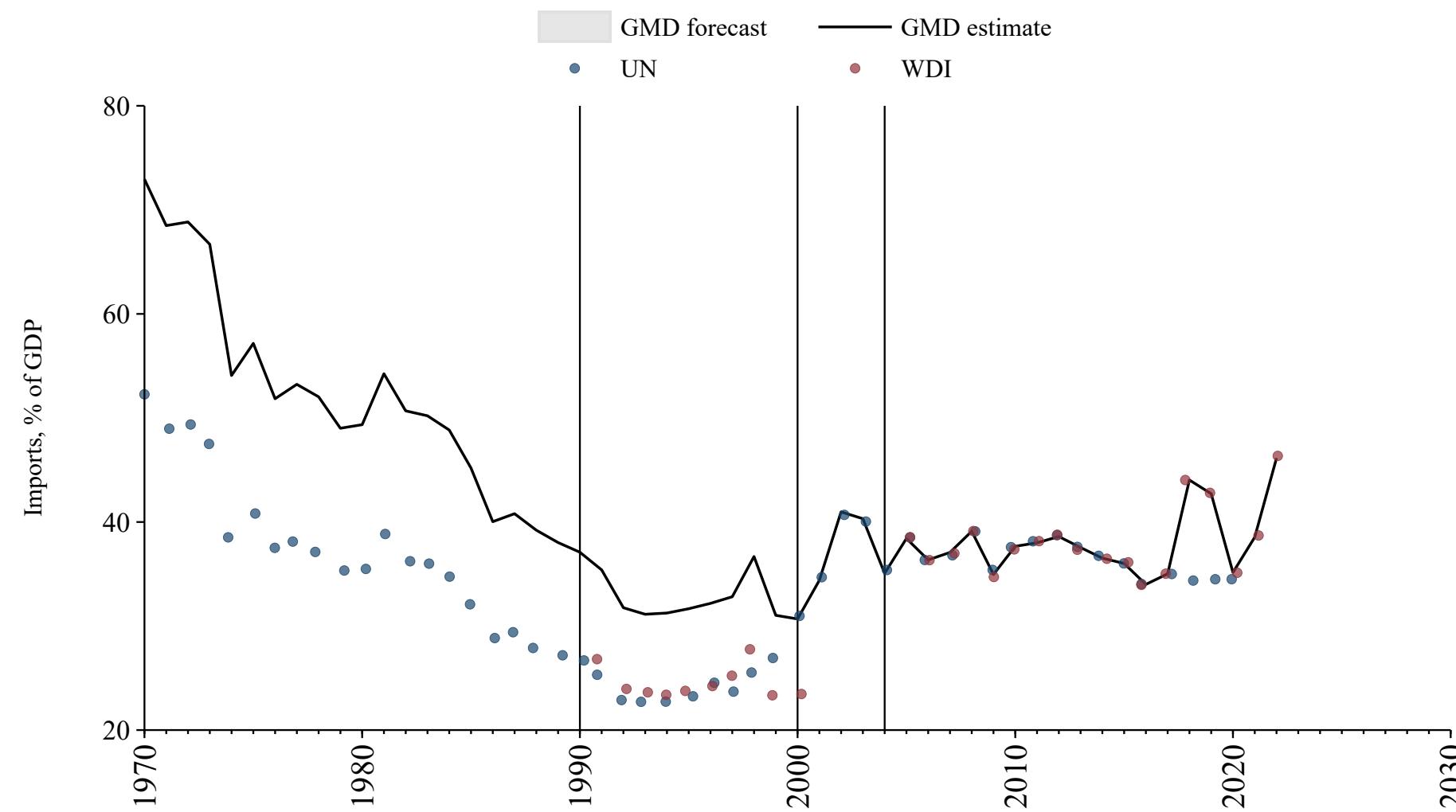
Faroe Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1962 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



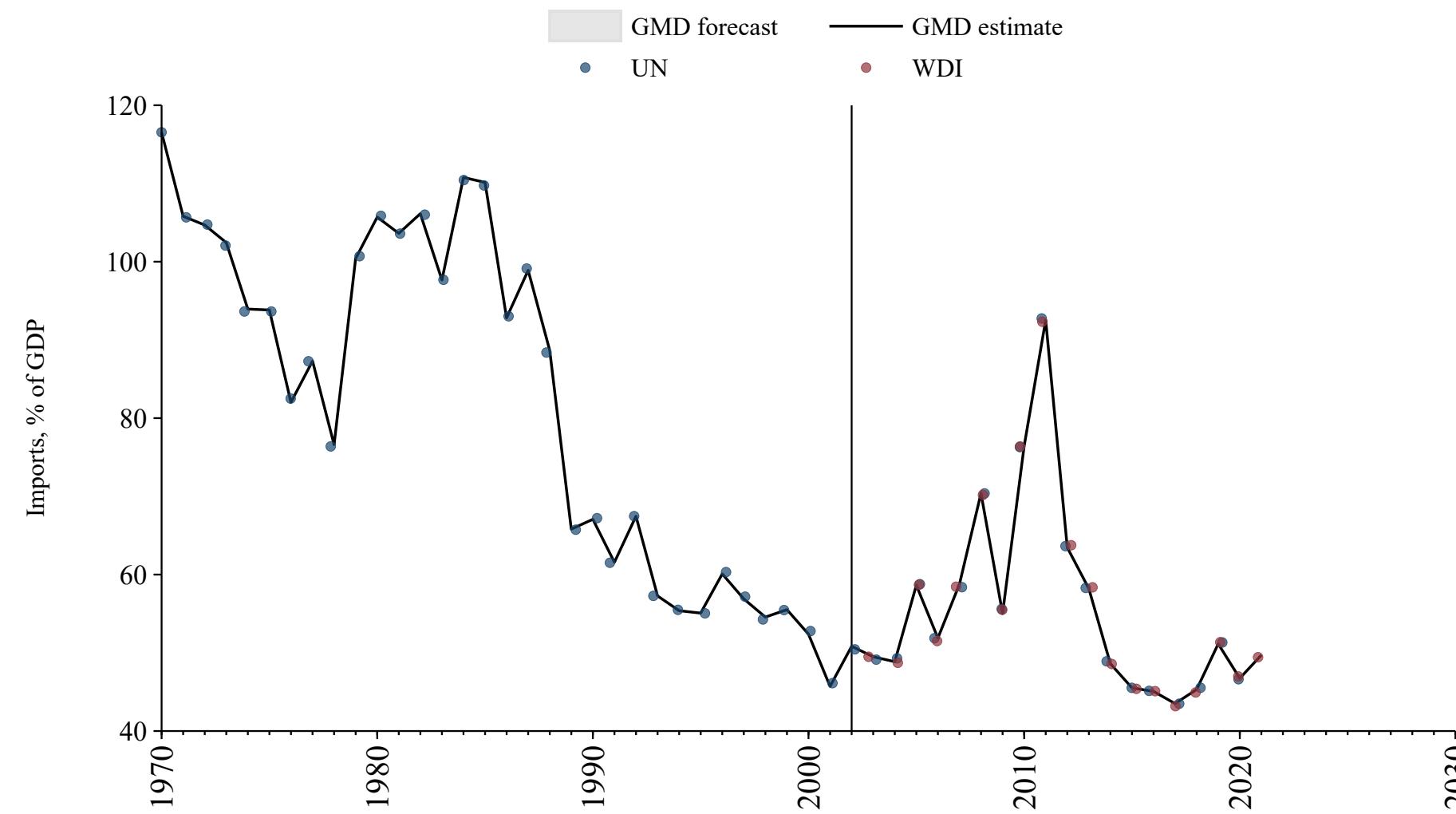
French Polynesia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 139.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 132%).
United Nations (2024)	2001 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



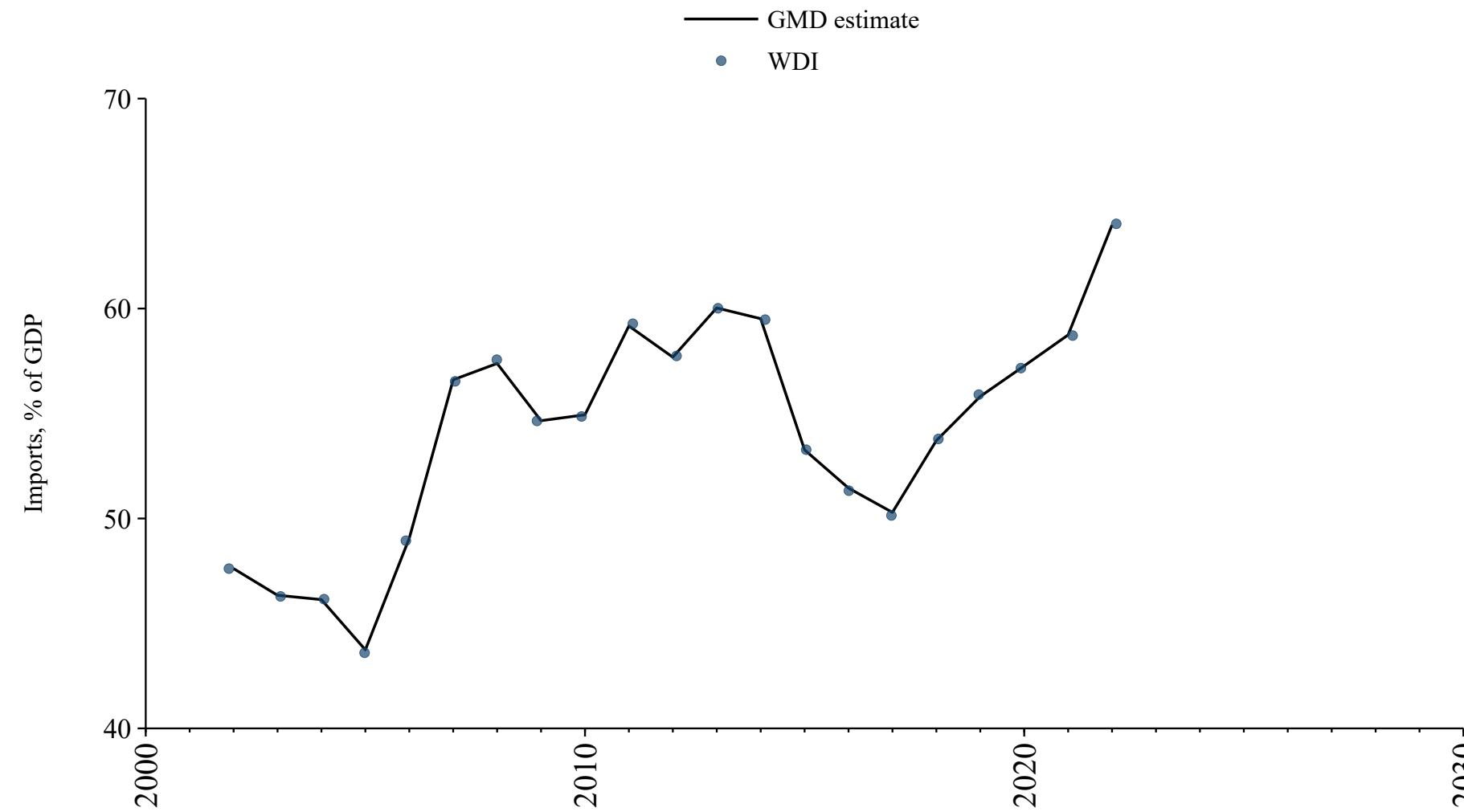
Greenland

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
World Bank (2024)	2003 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



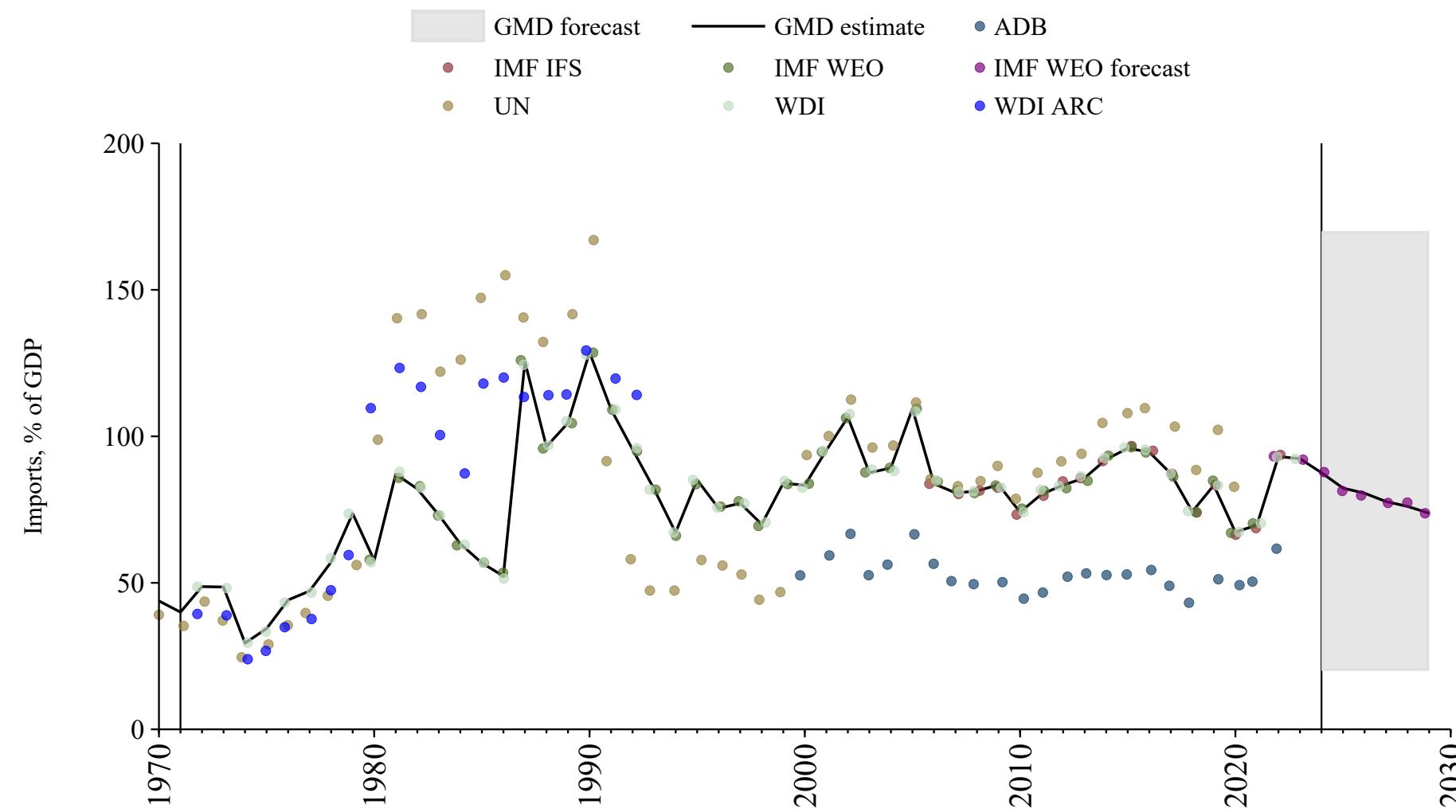
Guam

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



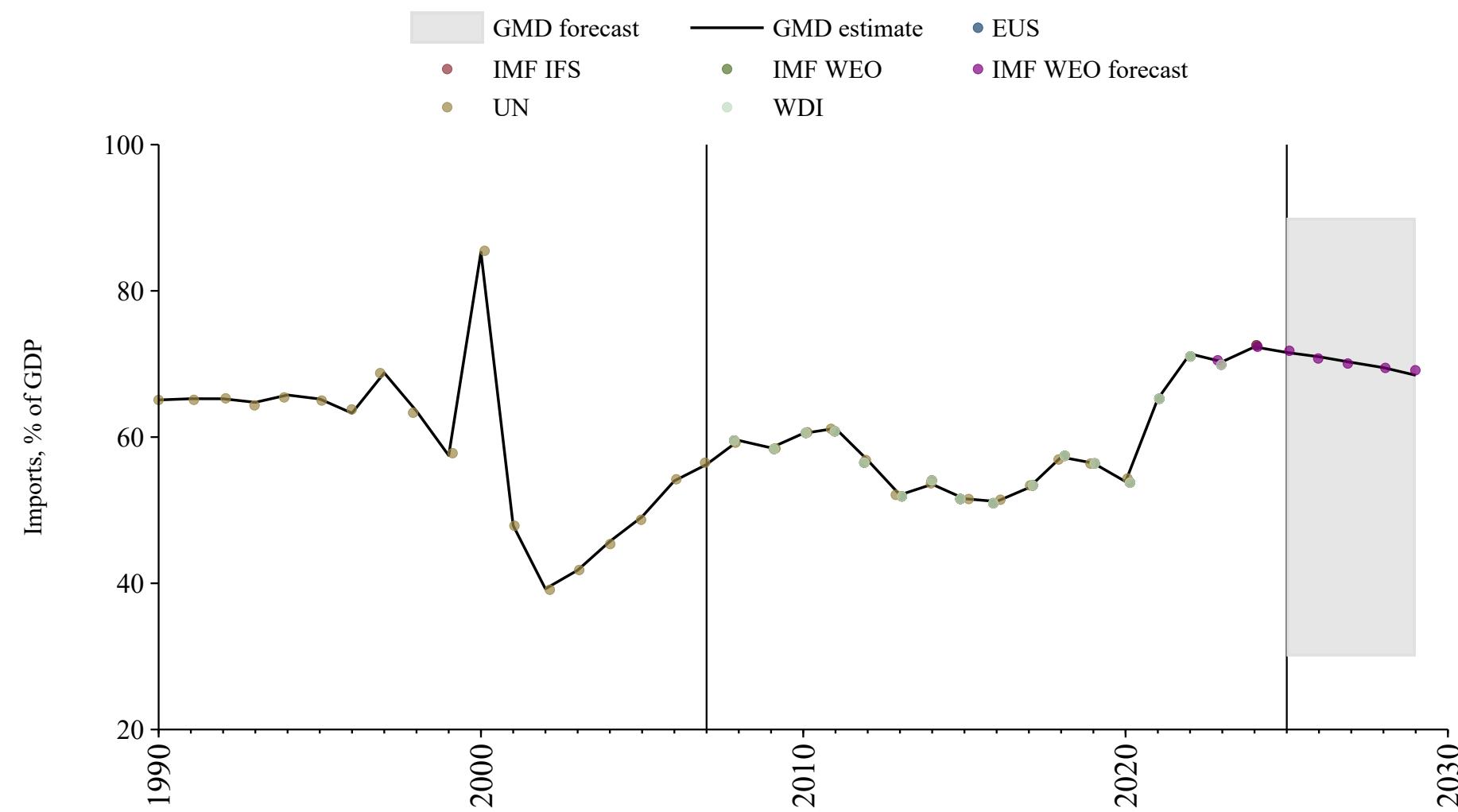
Kiribati

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 112.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.9%).



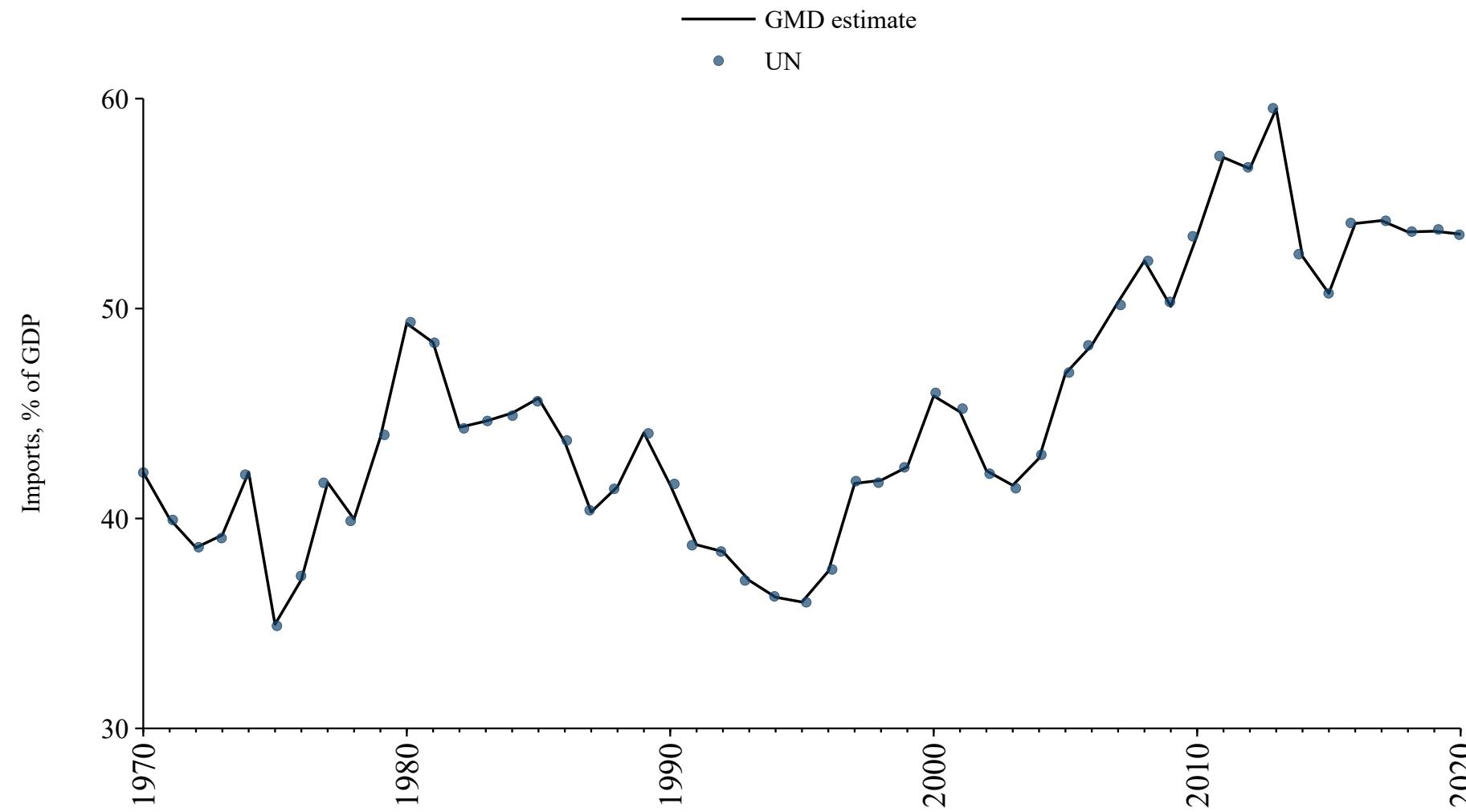
Kosovo

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
Commission (2024)	2008 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.8%).



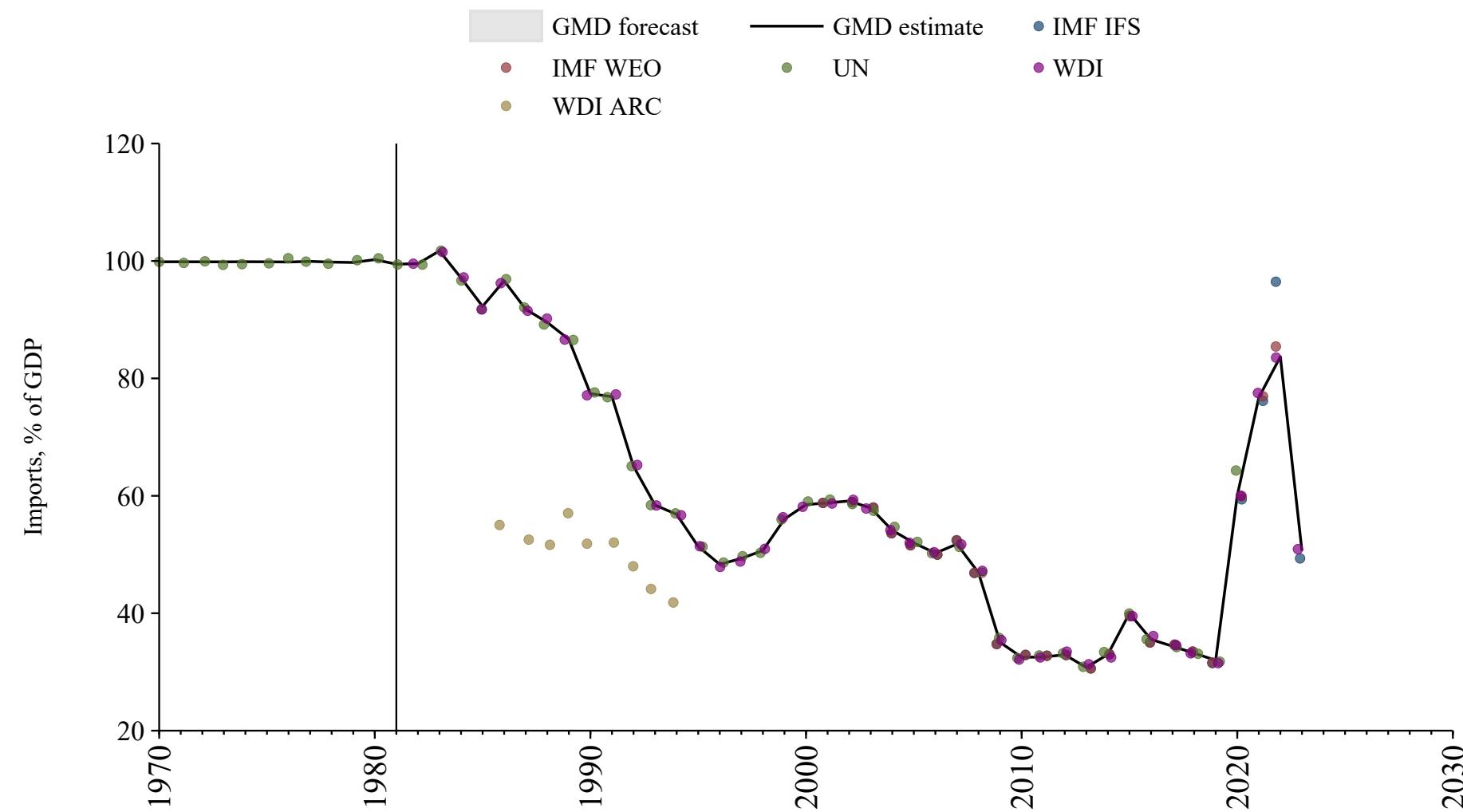
Liechtenstein

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



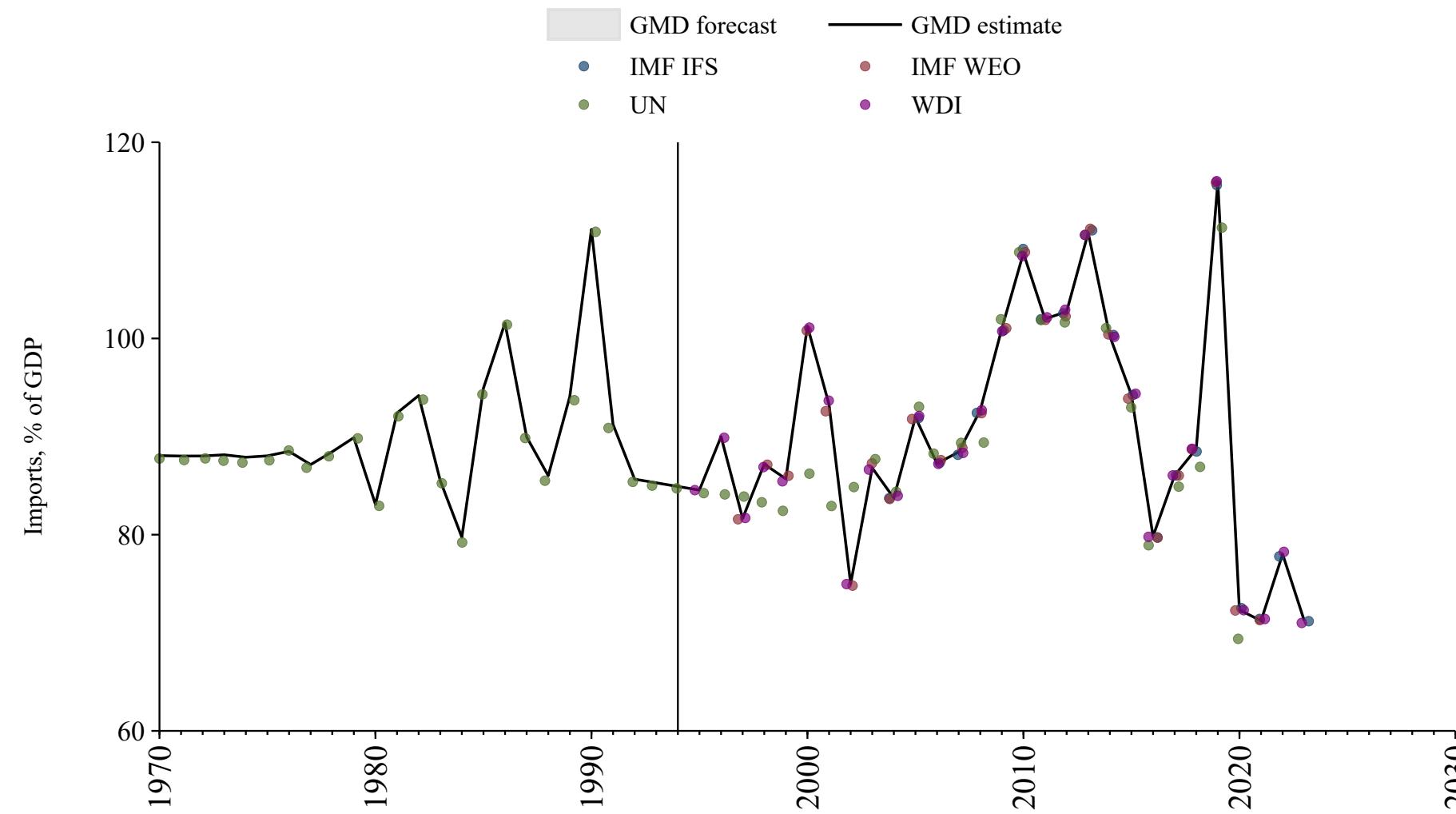
Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982.
World Bank (2024)	1982 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



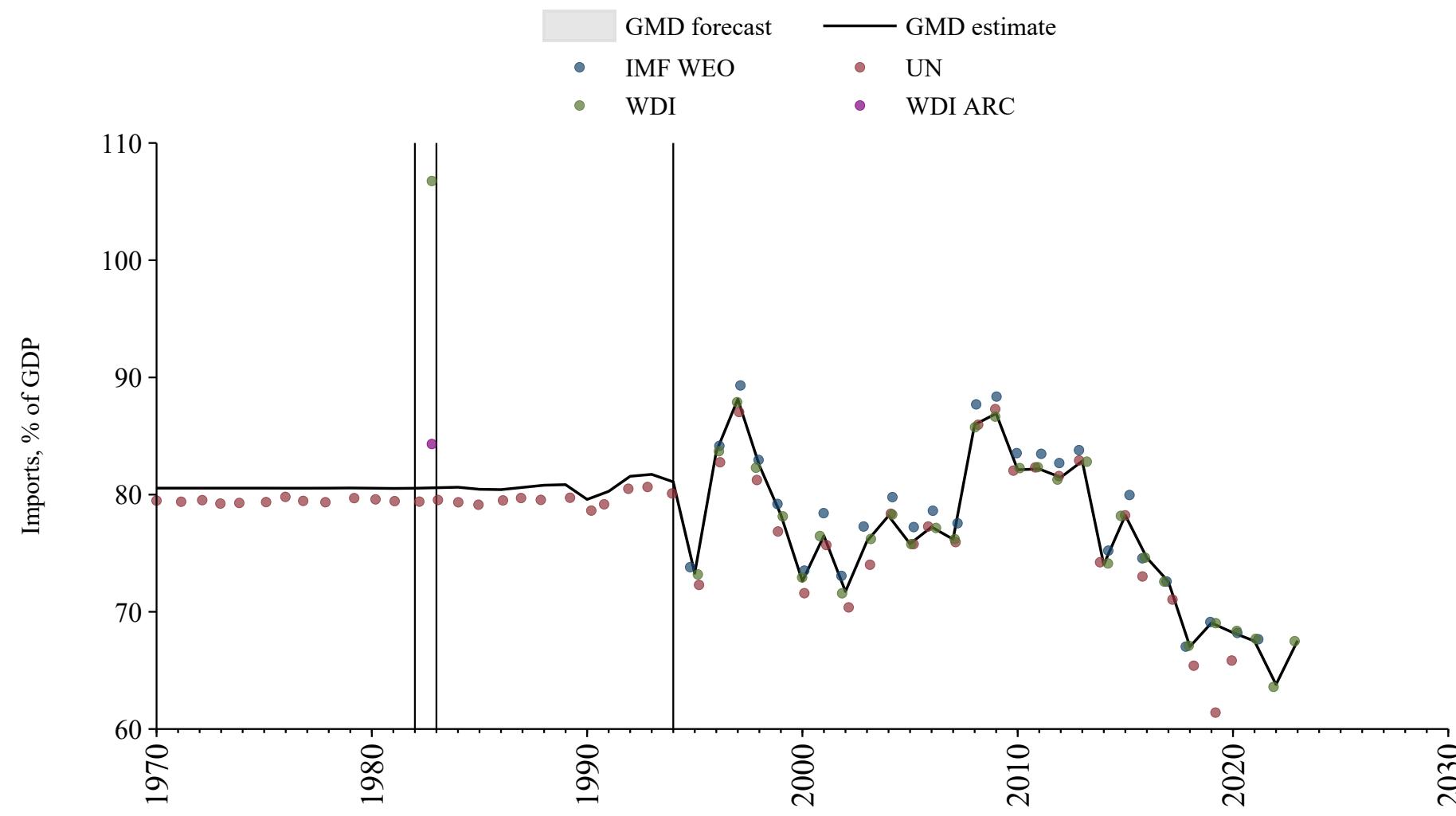
Marshall Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



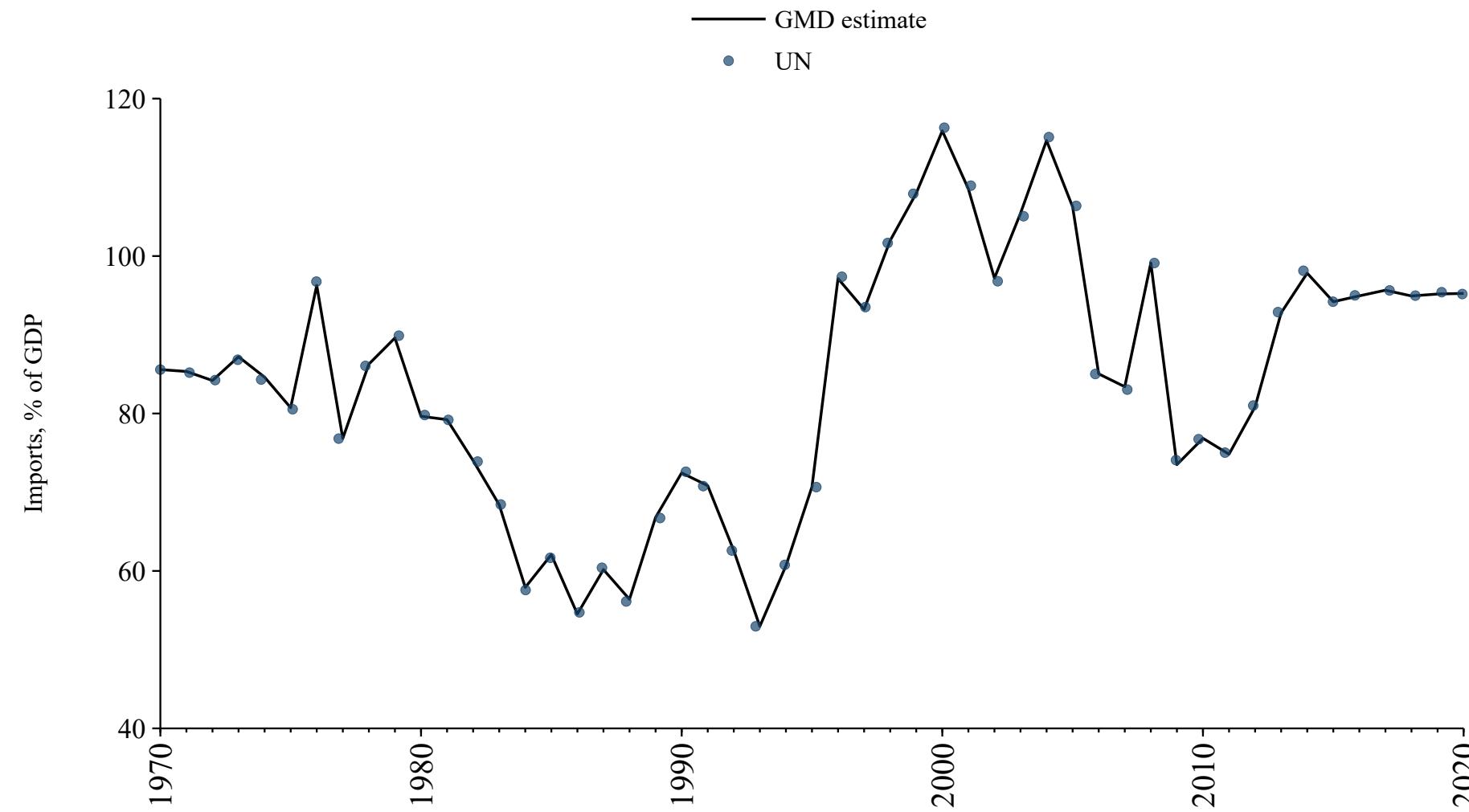
Micronesia (Federated States of)

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 101.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1983 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 75.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1984 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 101.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



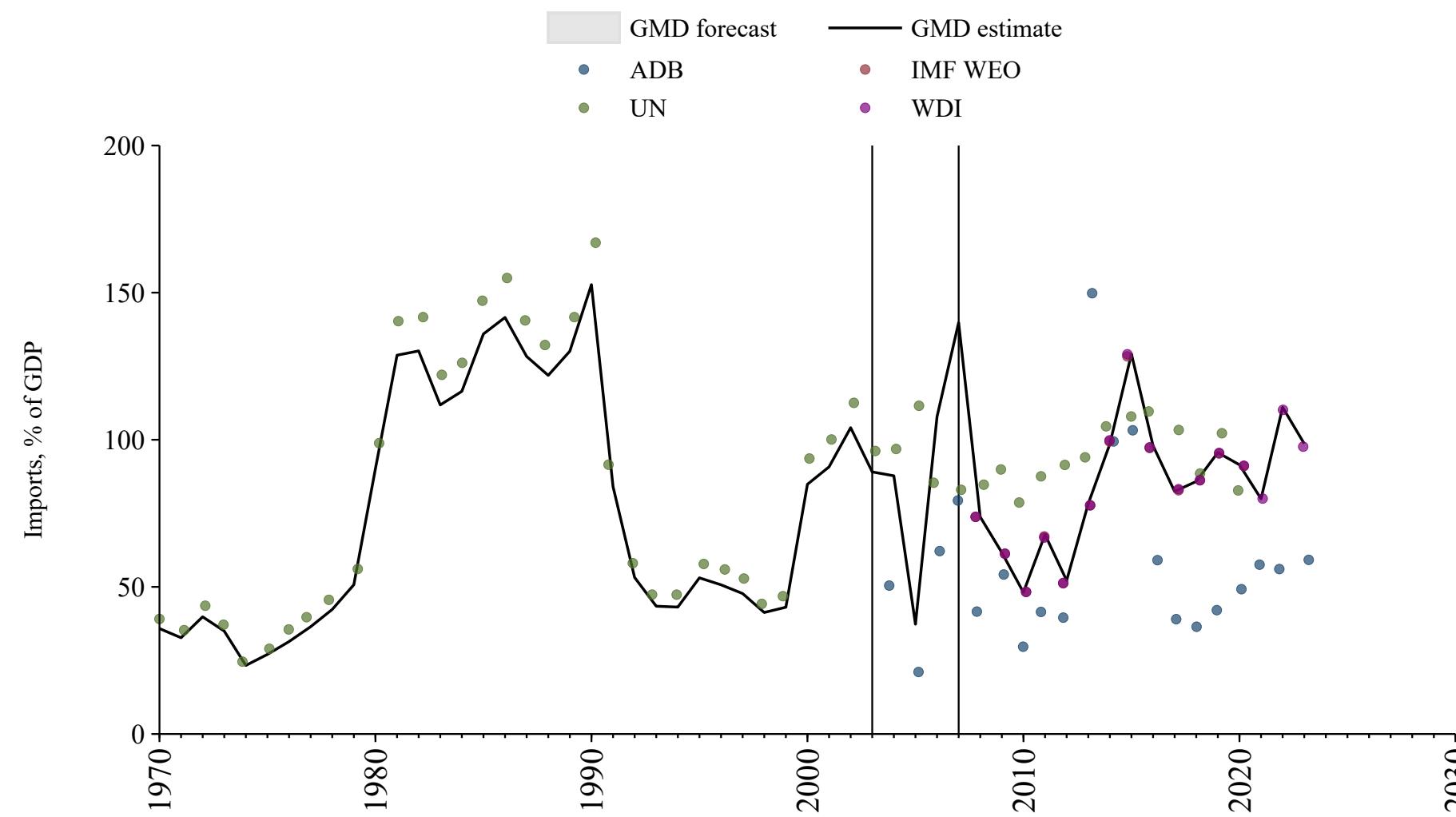
Montserrat

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



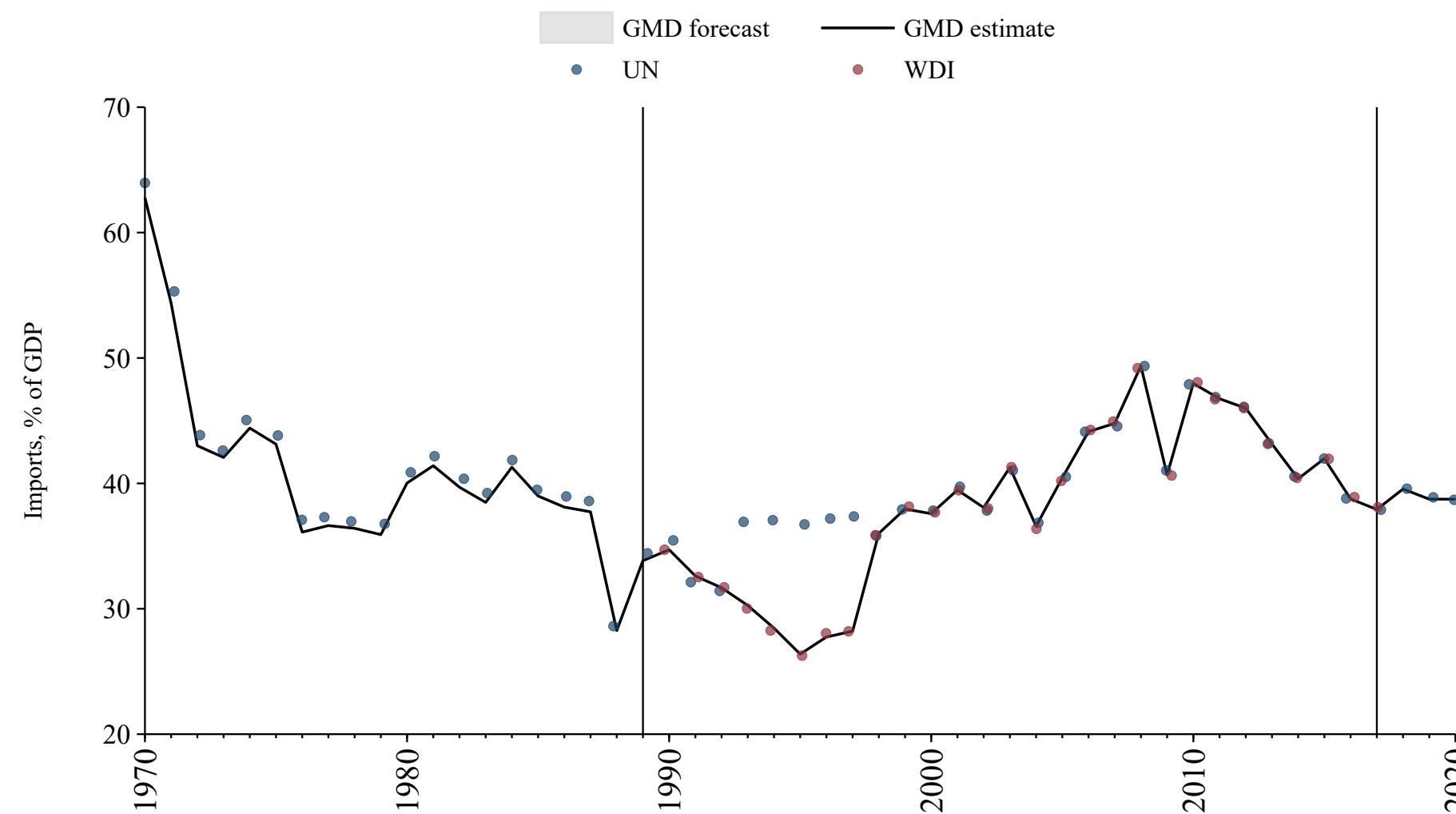
Nauru

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 91.7%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2004 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 173.9%).
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



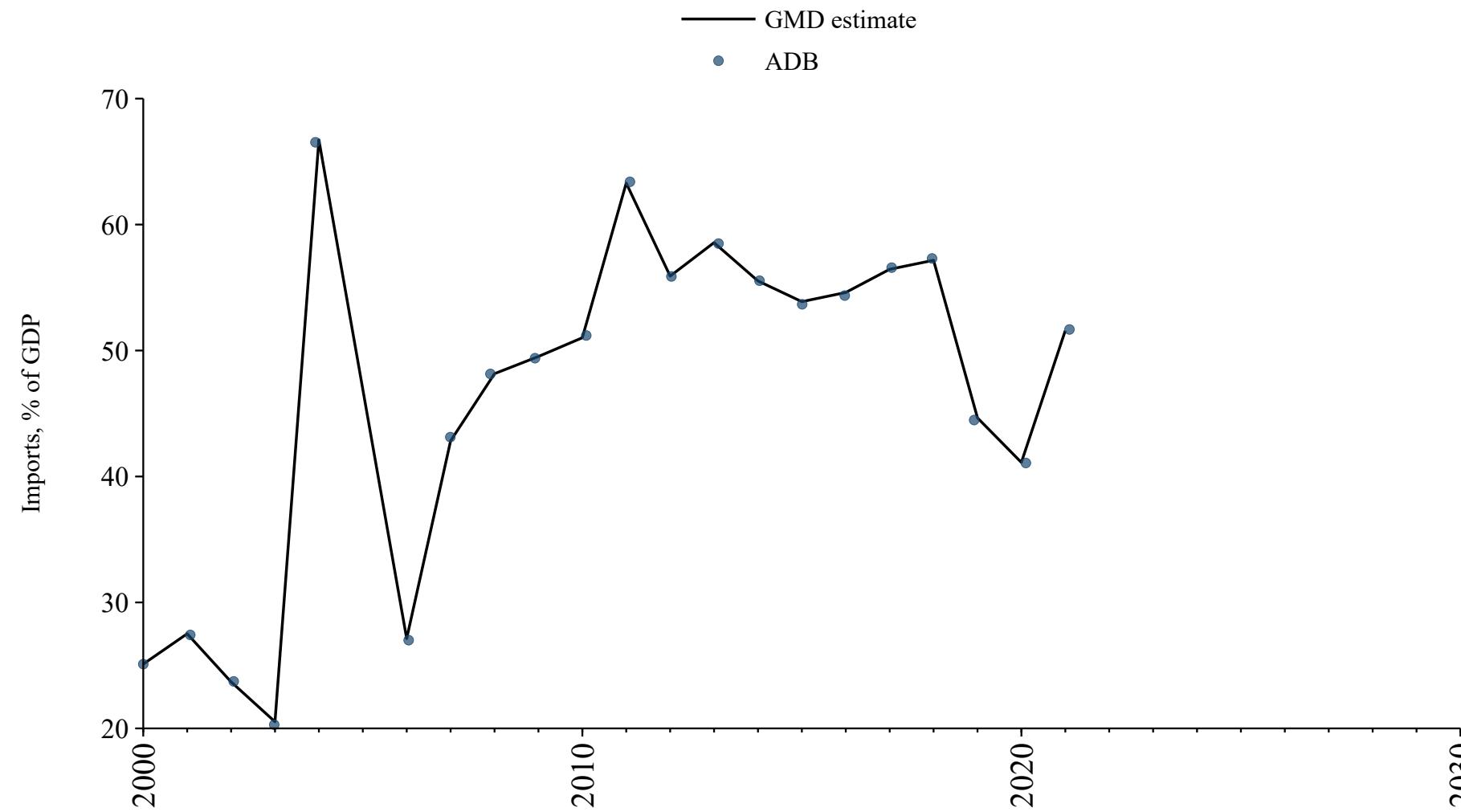
New Caledonia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 98.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
United Nations (2024)	2018 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



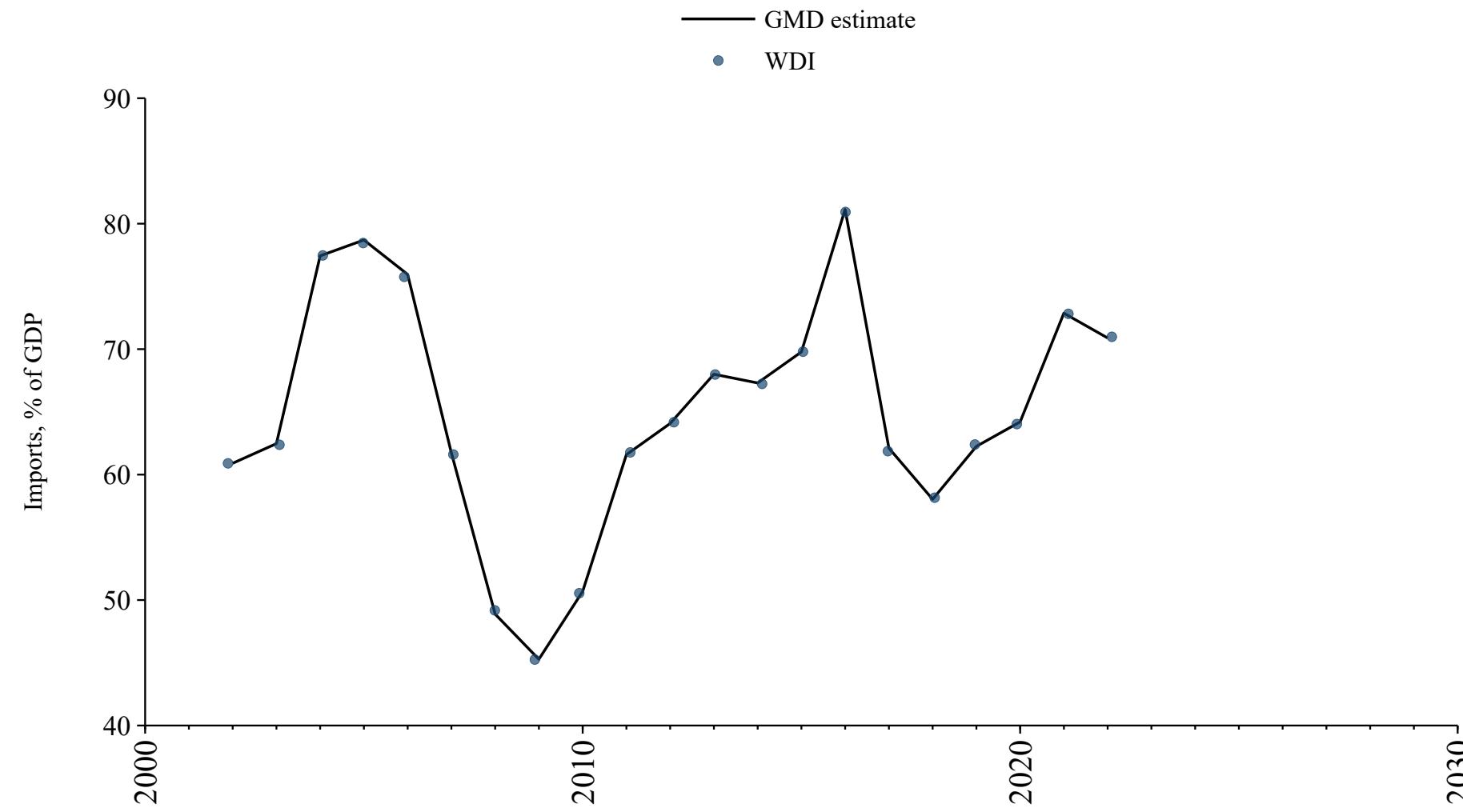
Niue

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



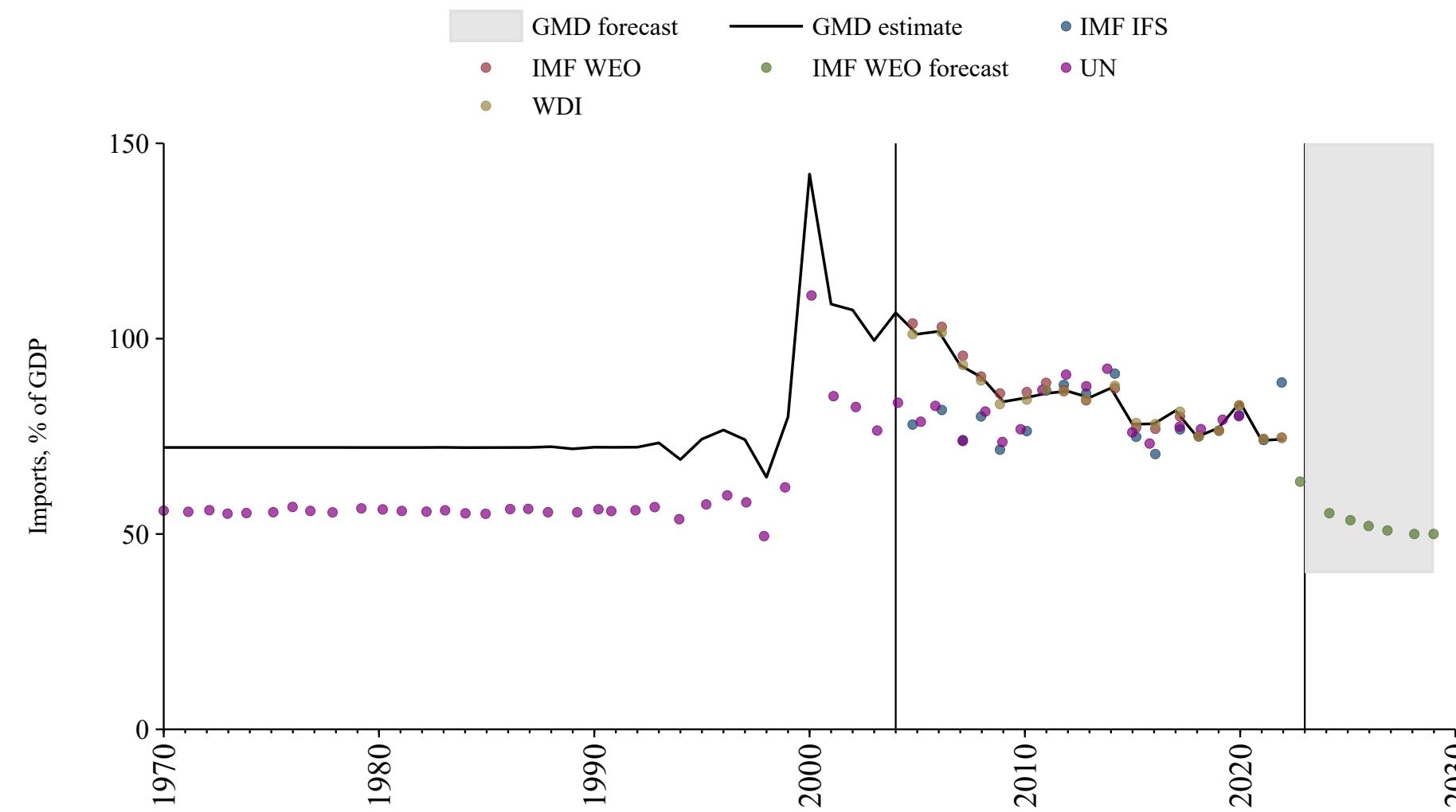
Northern Mariana Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



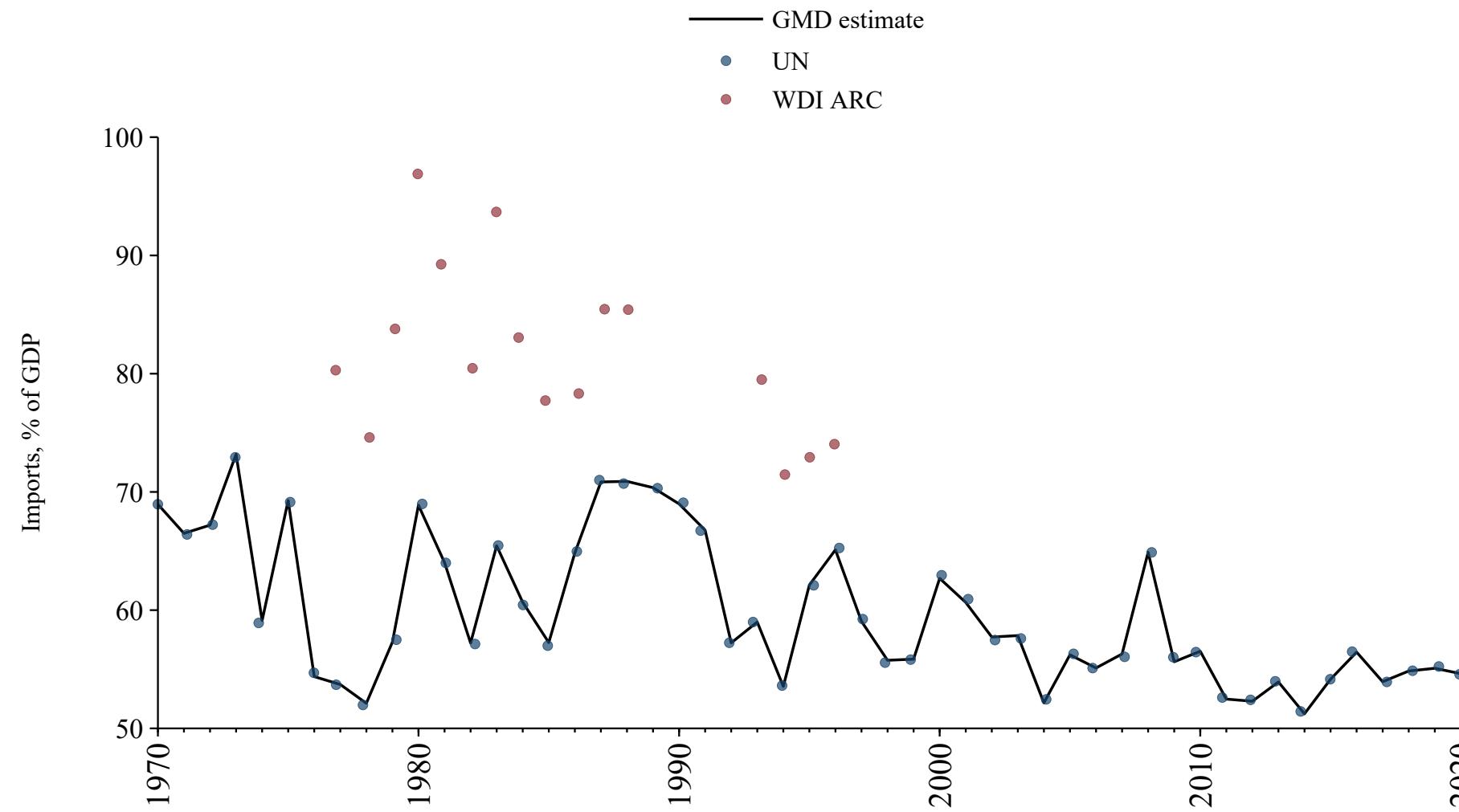
Palau

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 128.9%).
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



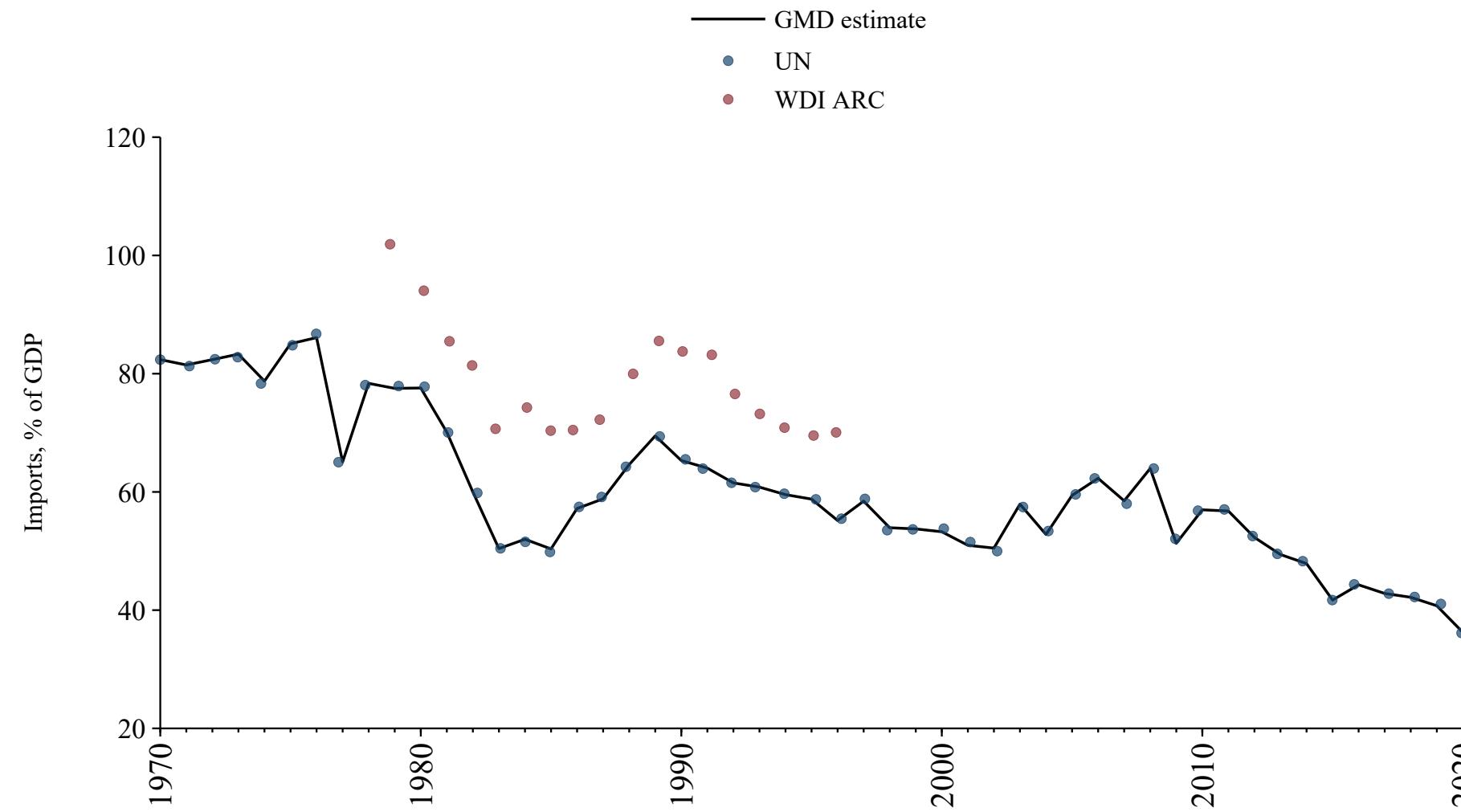
Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



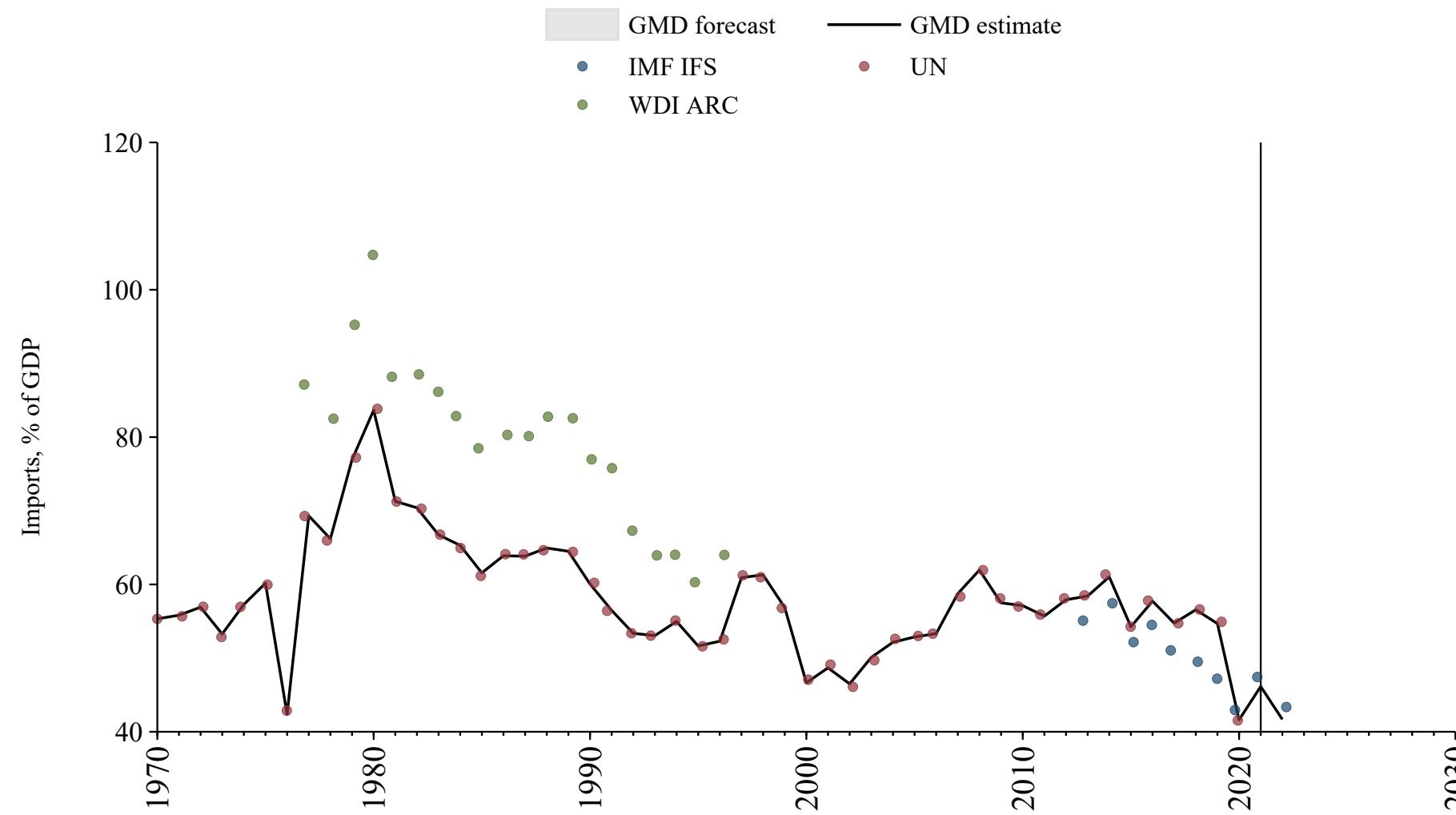
Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



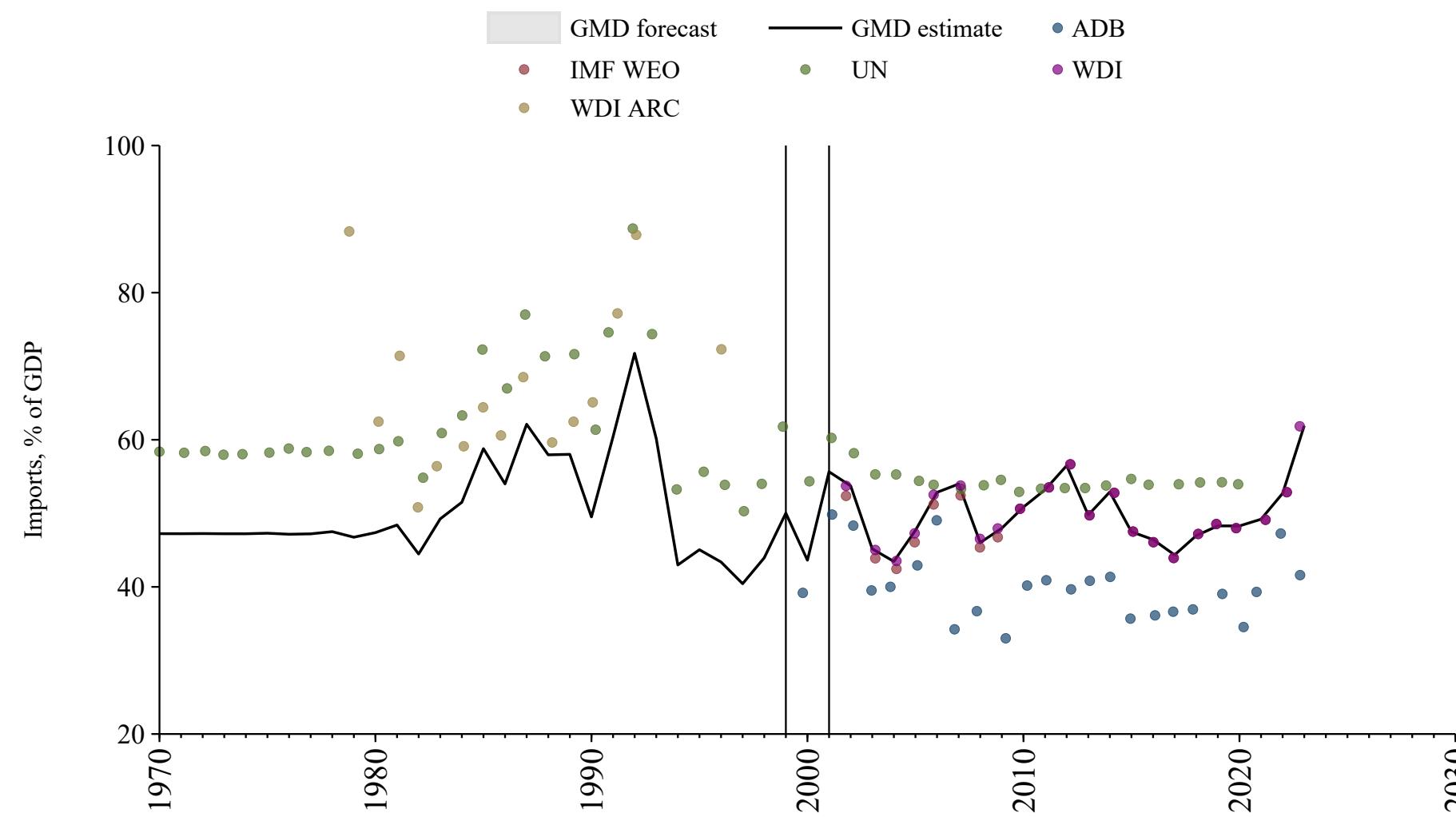
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 96.8%).



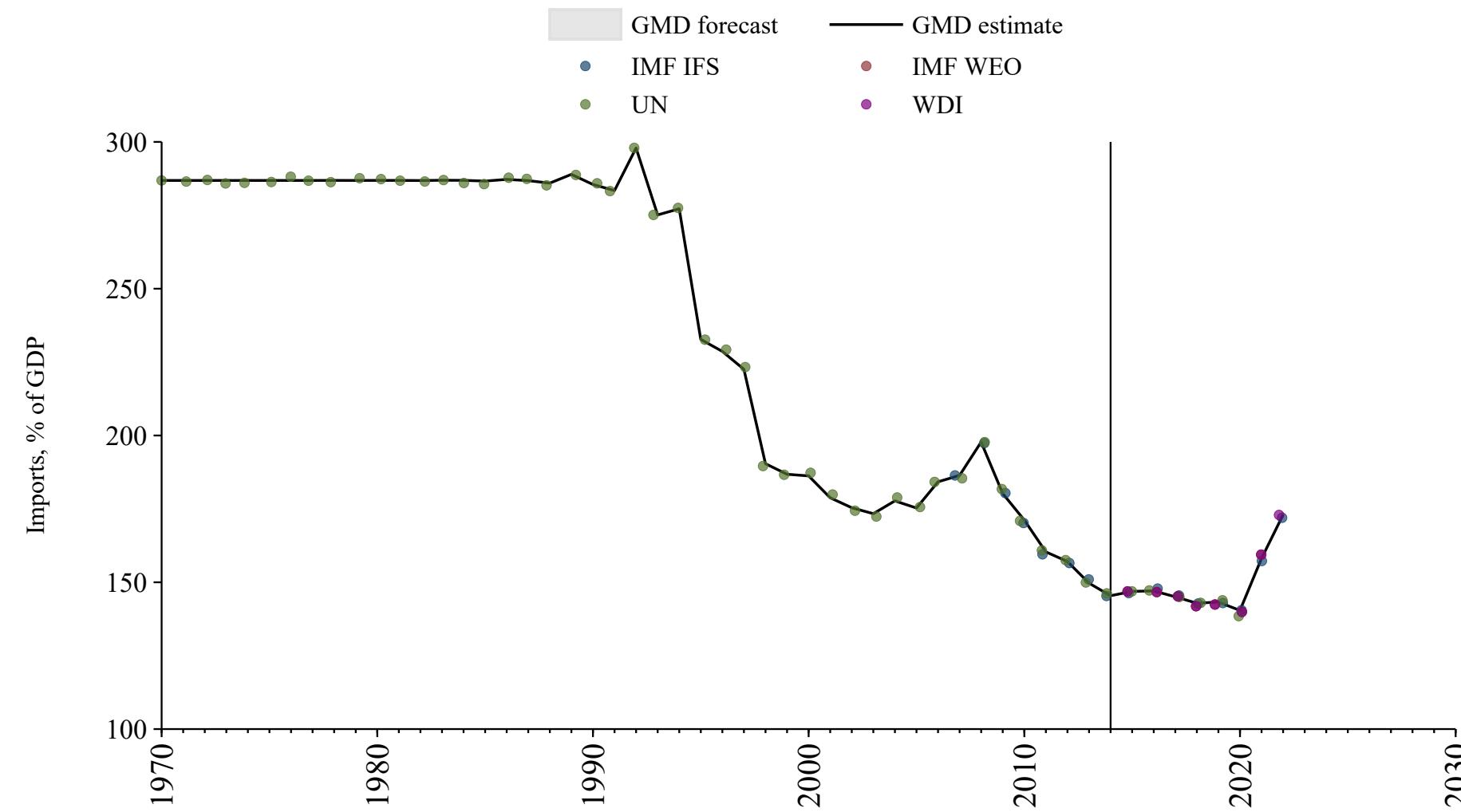
Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 80.9%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 111.3%).
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



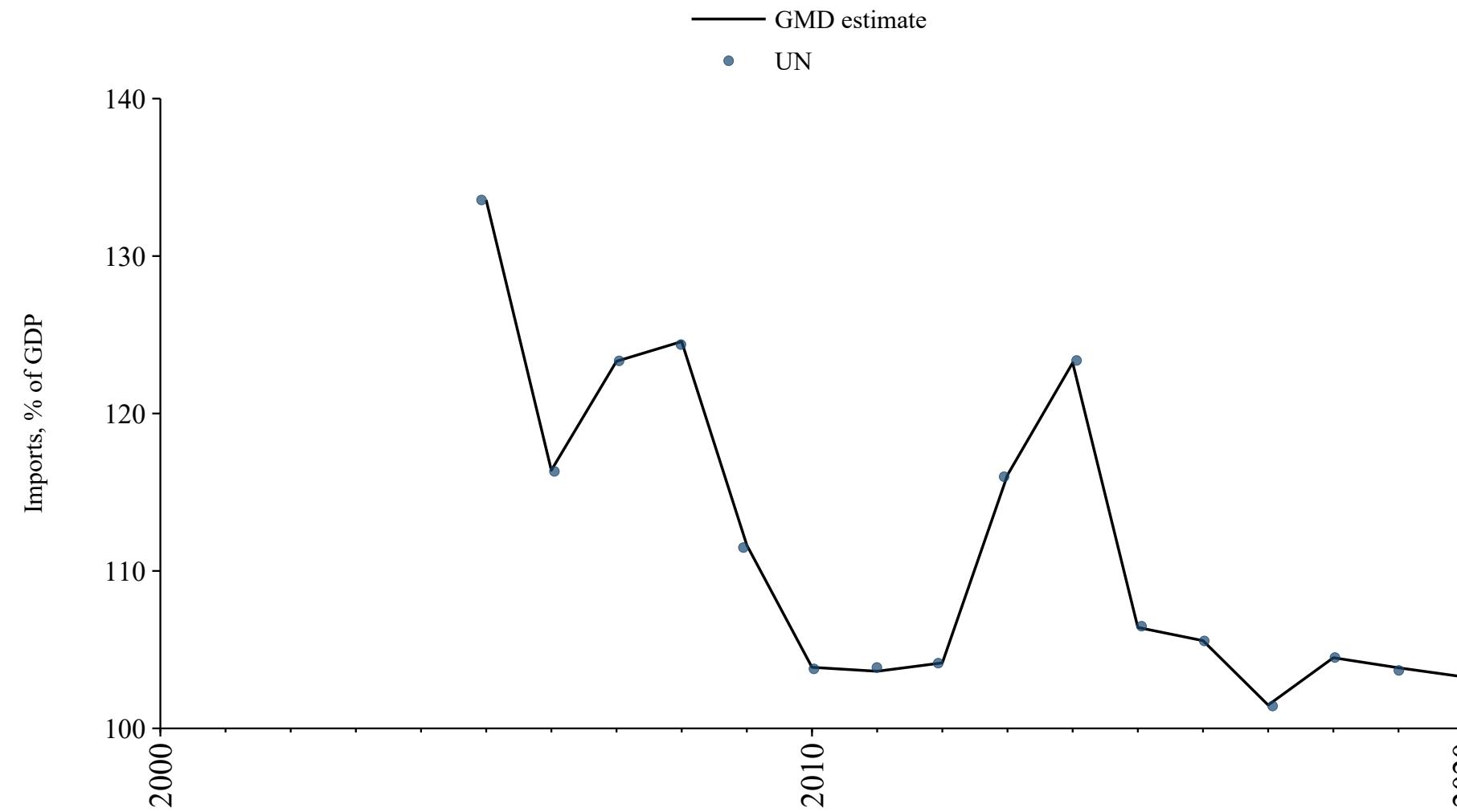
San Marino

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
World Bank (2024)	2015 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



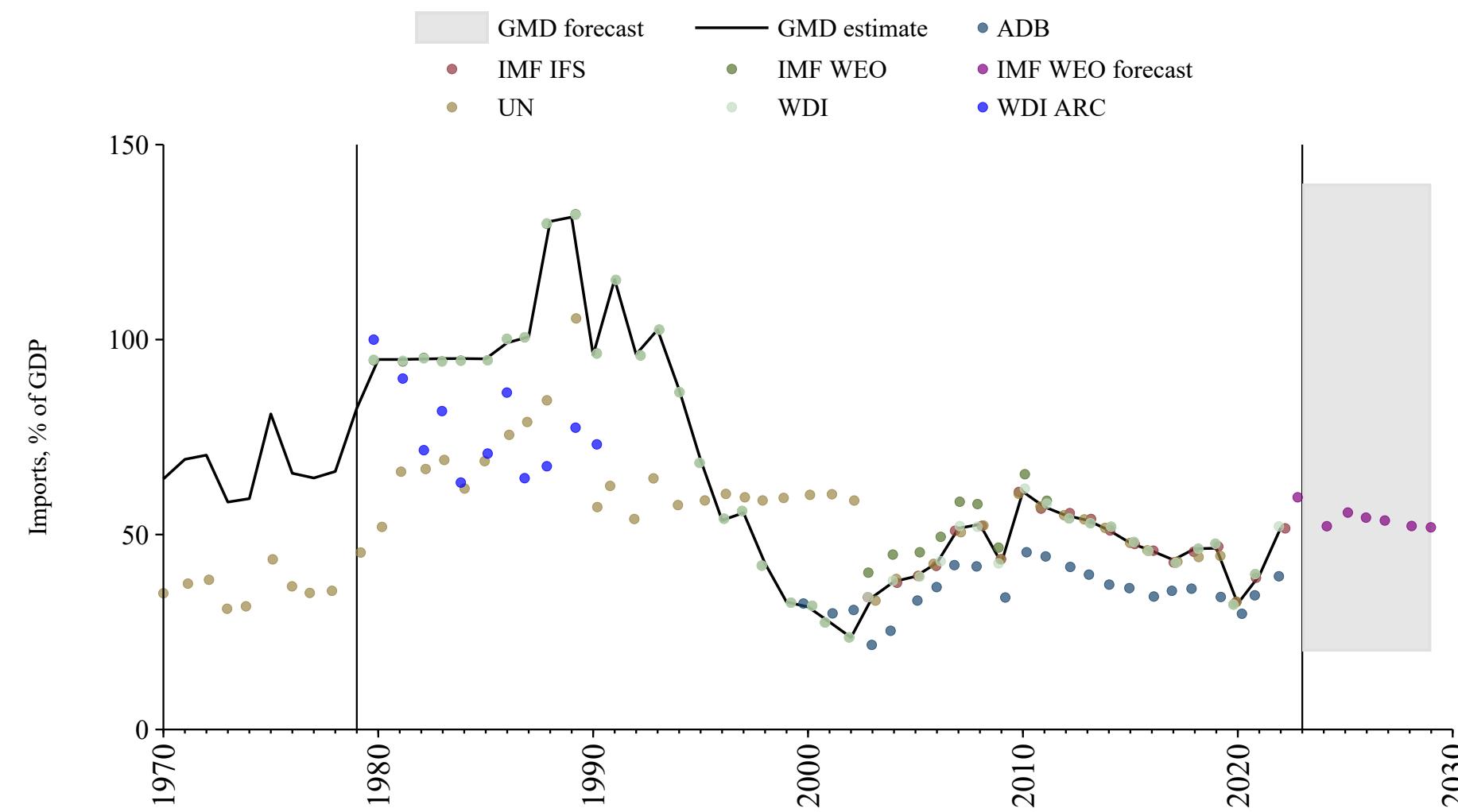
Sint Maarten

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	2005 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



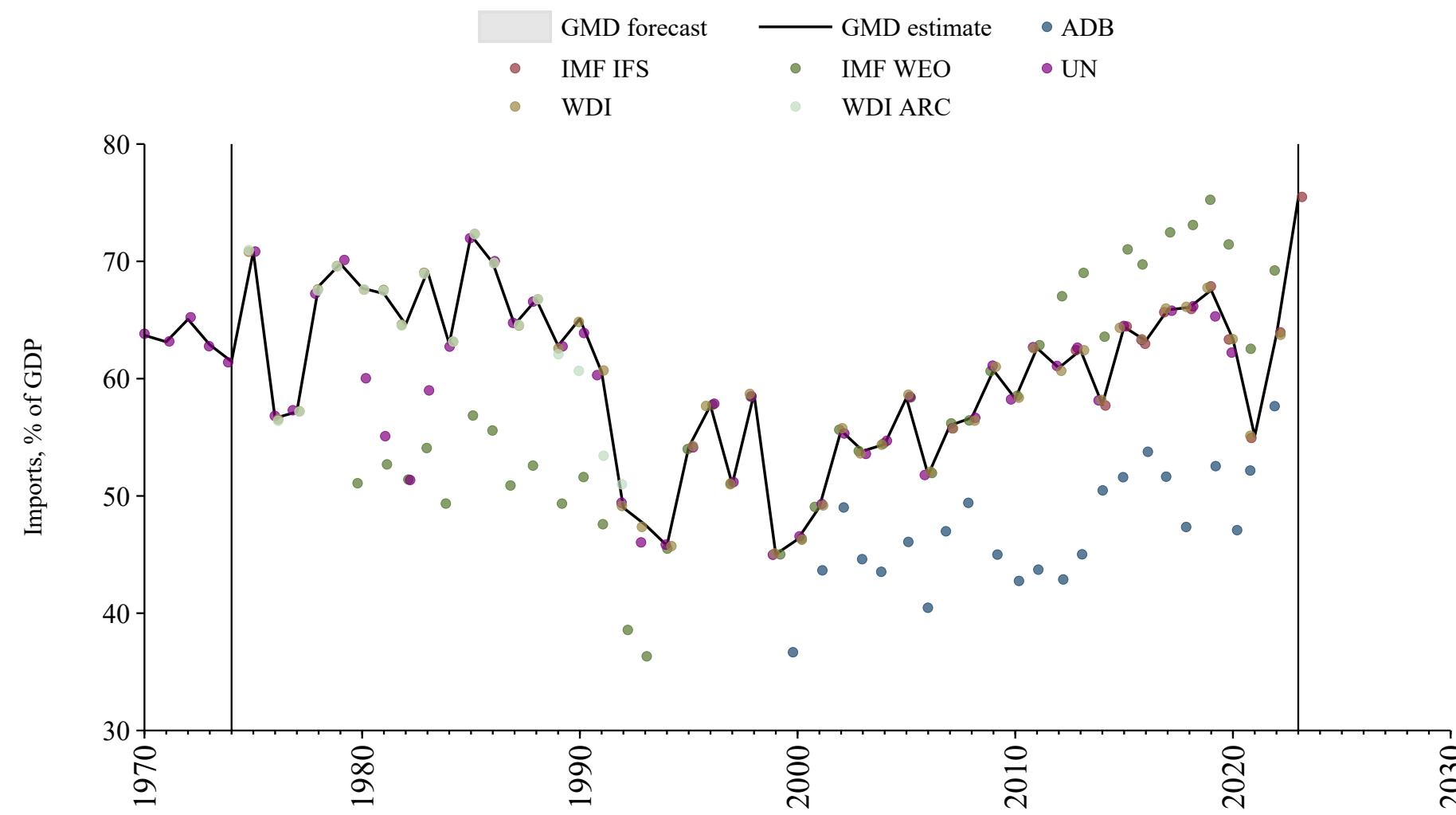
Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 183.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



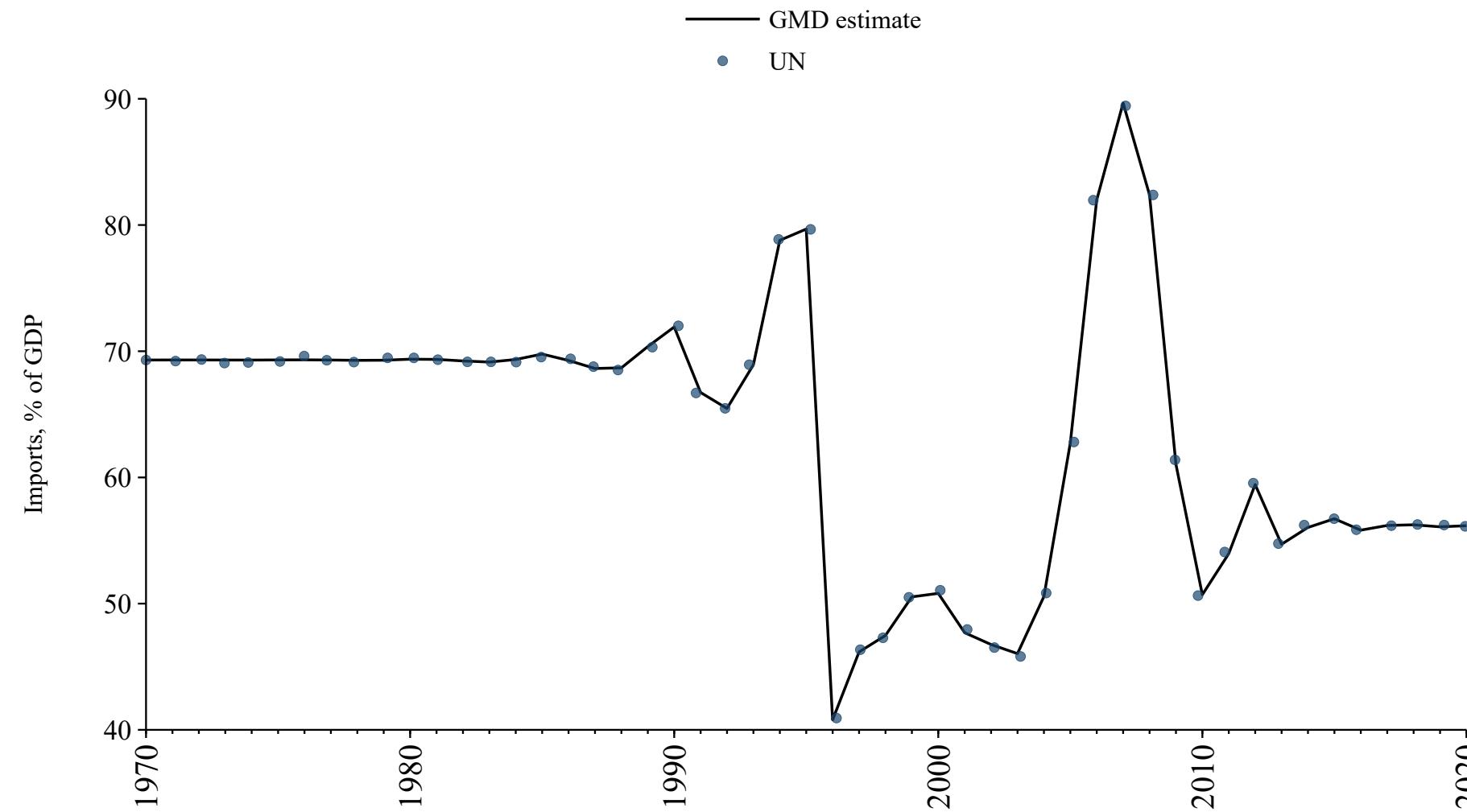
Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 99.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



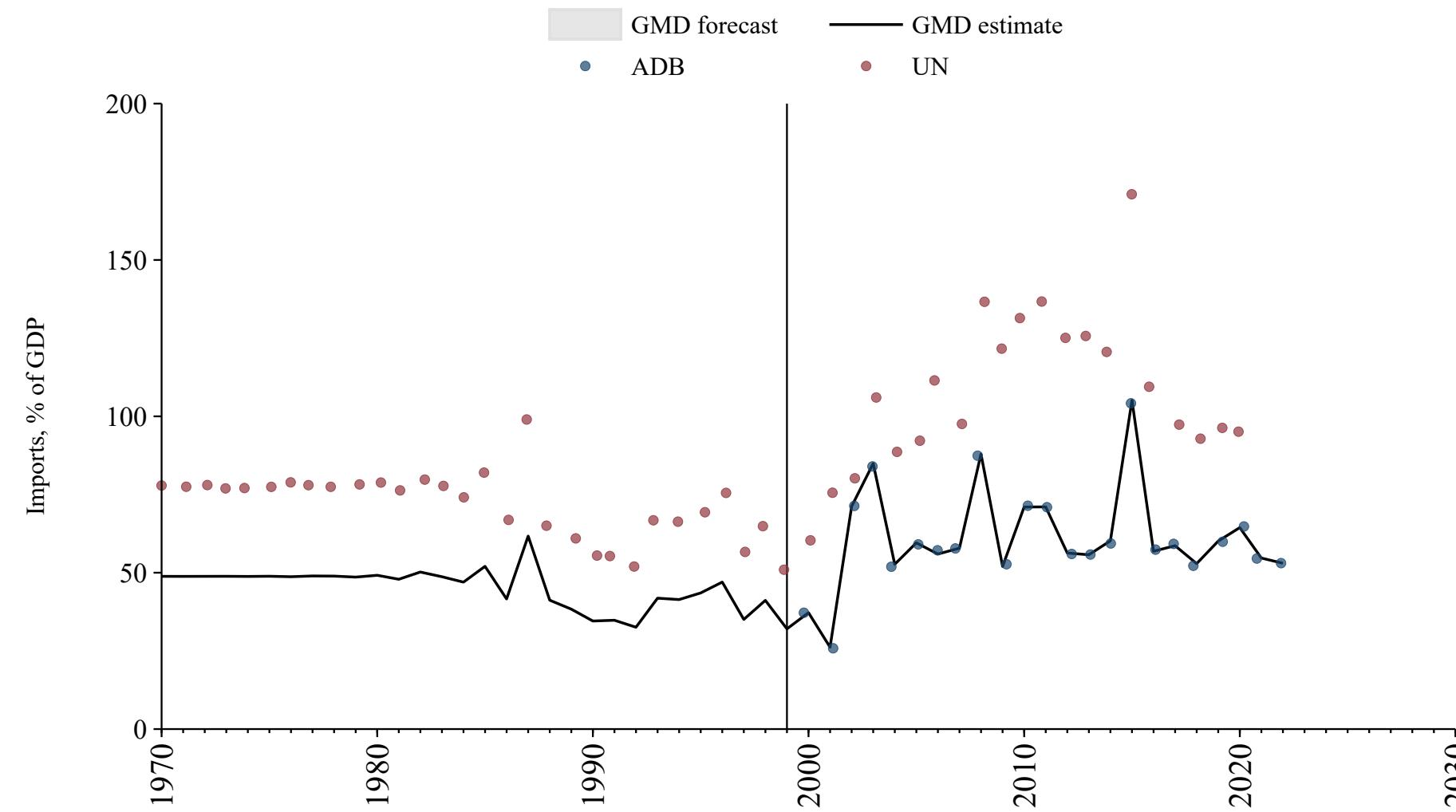
Turks and Caicos Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



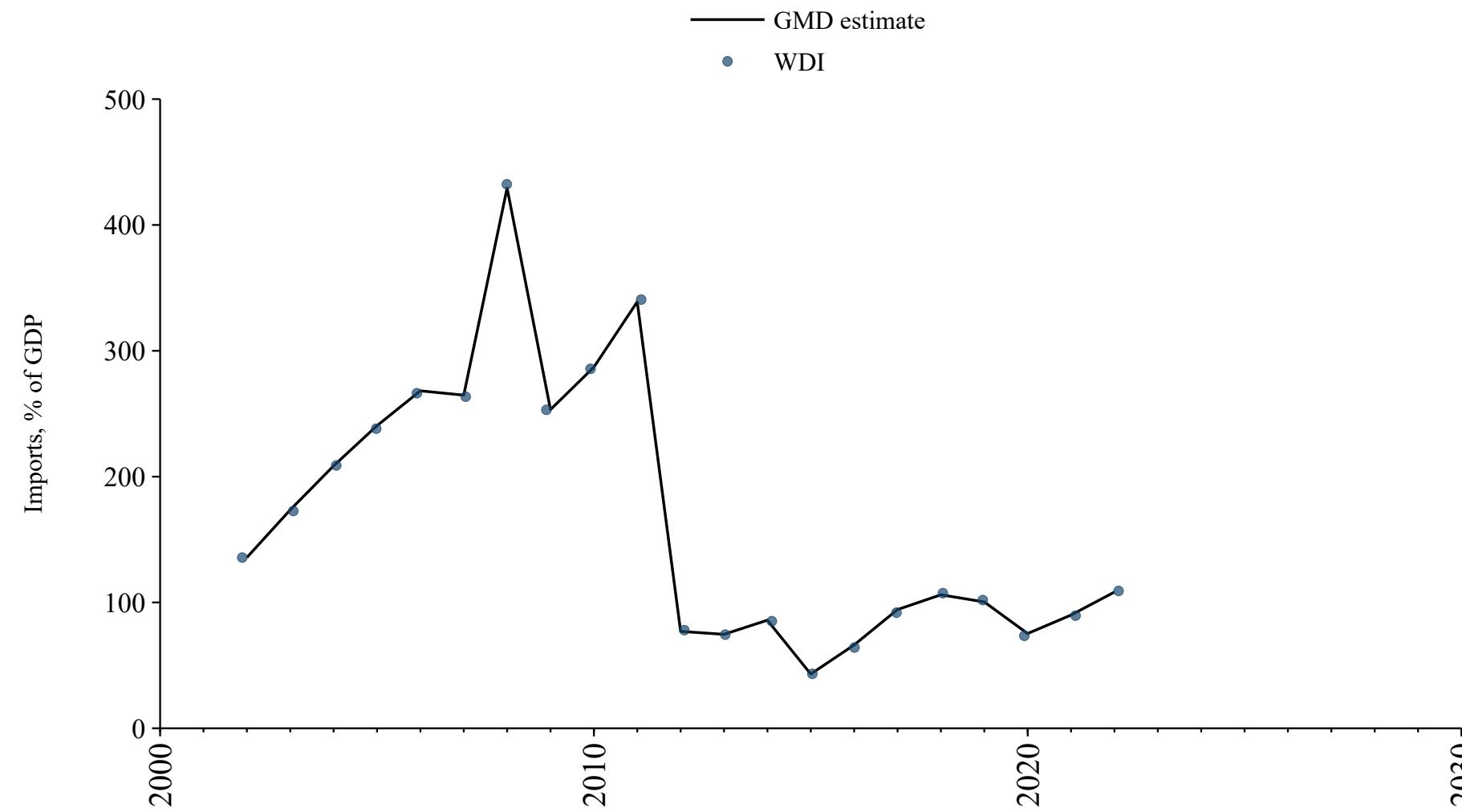
Tuvalu

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 62.7%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



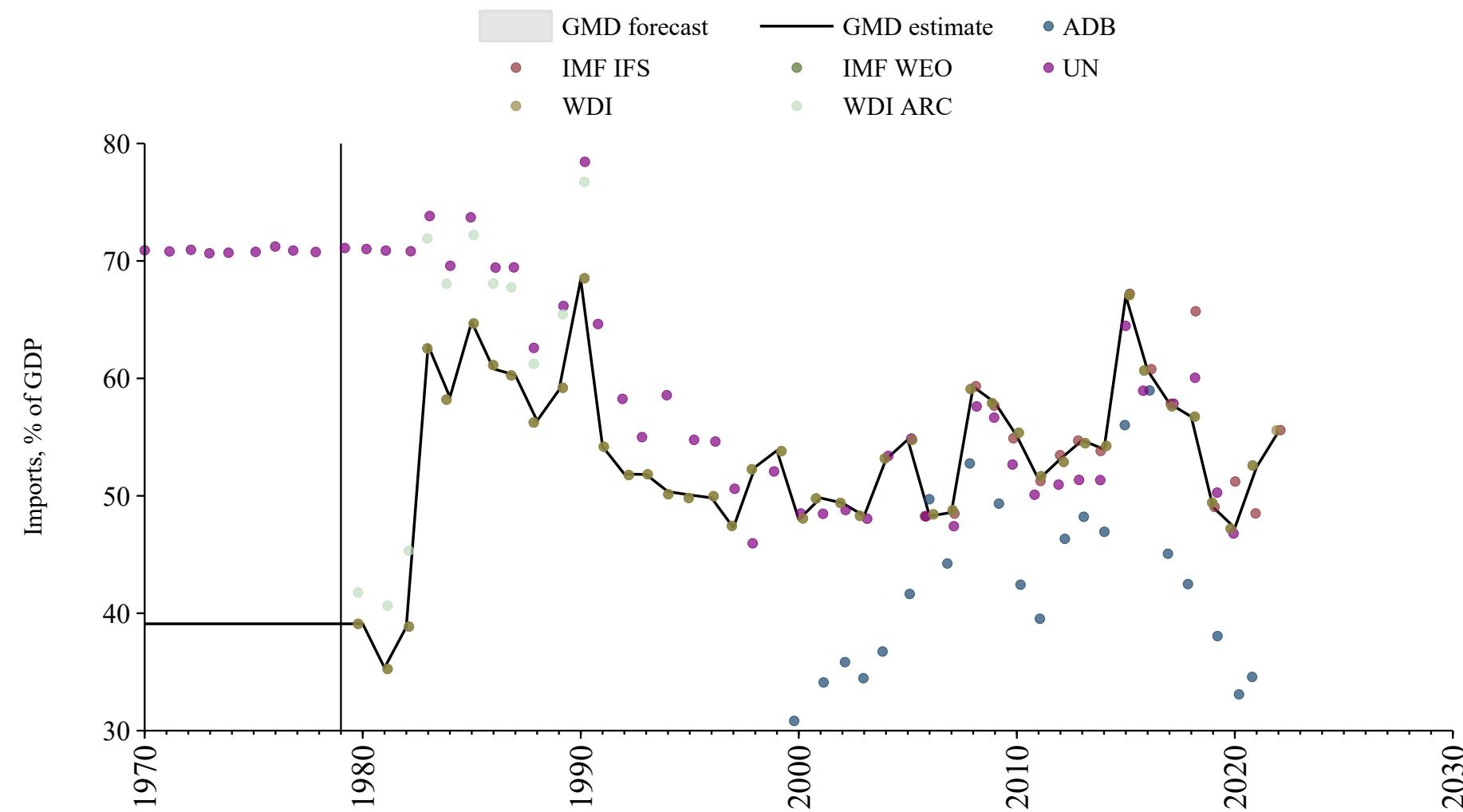
US Virgin Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 55.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



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