

# Government Revenue to GDP

July 01, 2025

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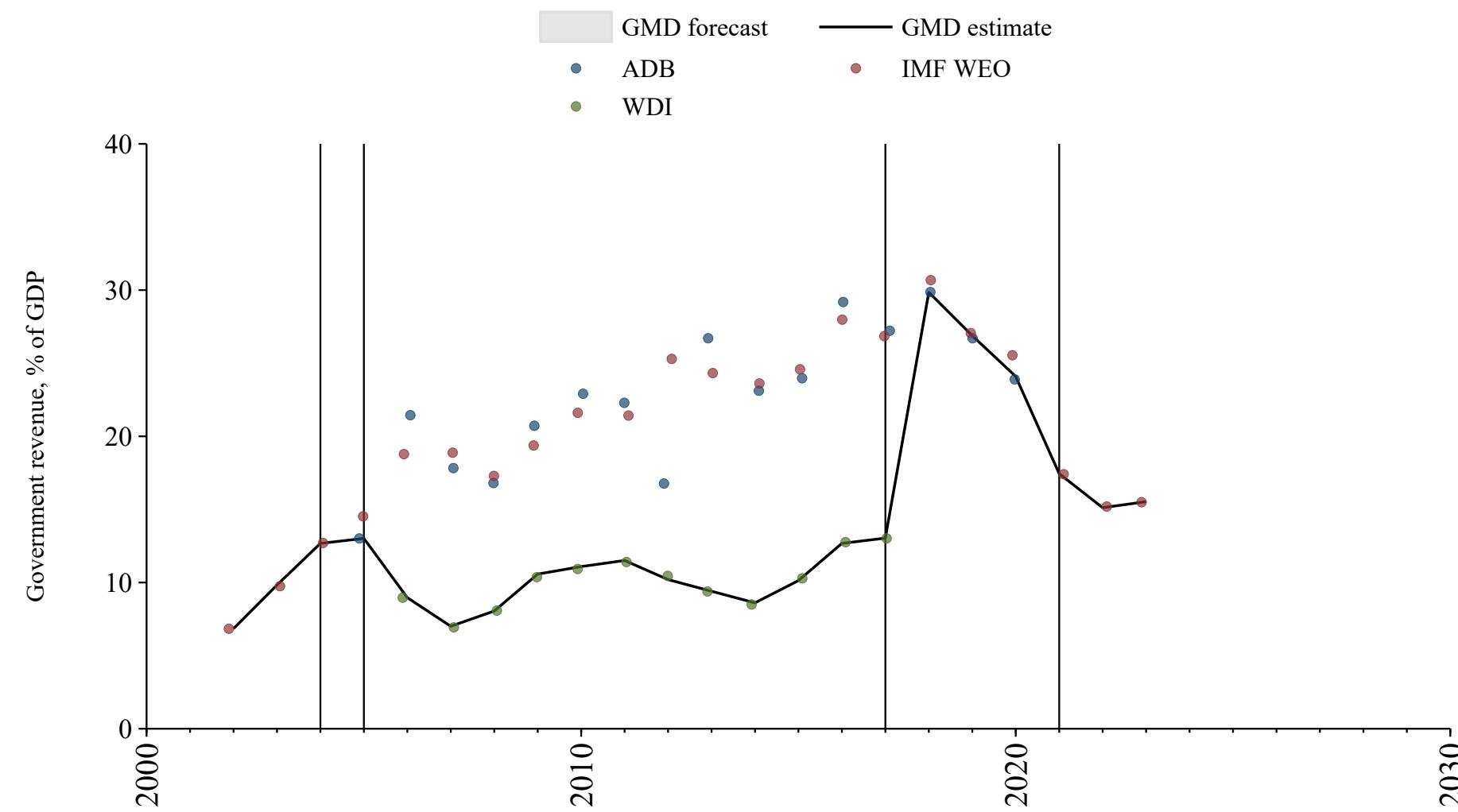
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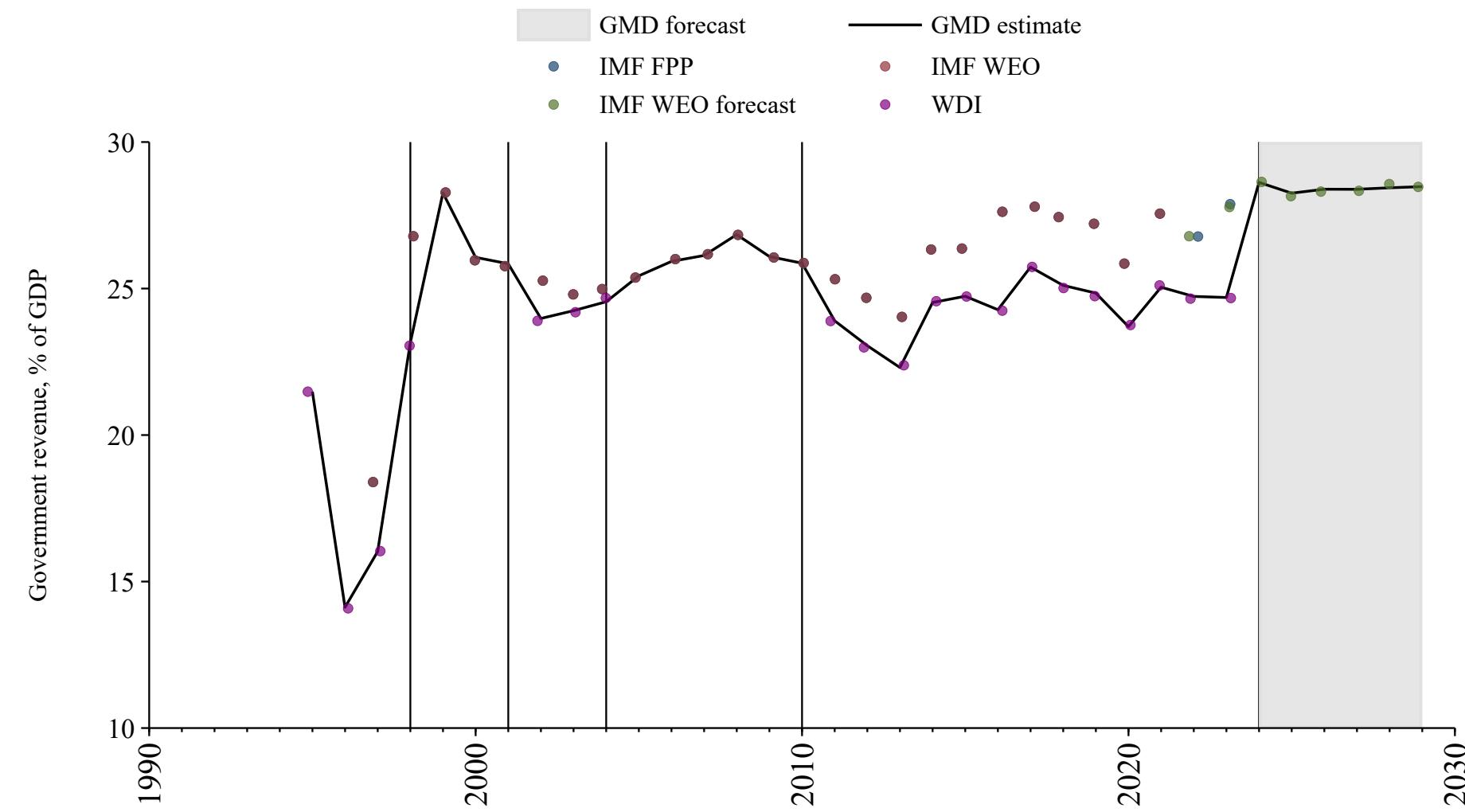
## Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	2002 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2005 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
World Bank (2024)	2006 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2018 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



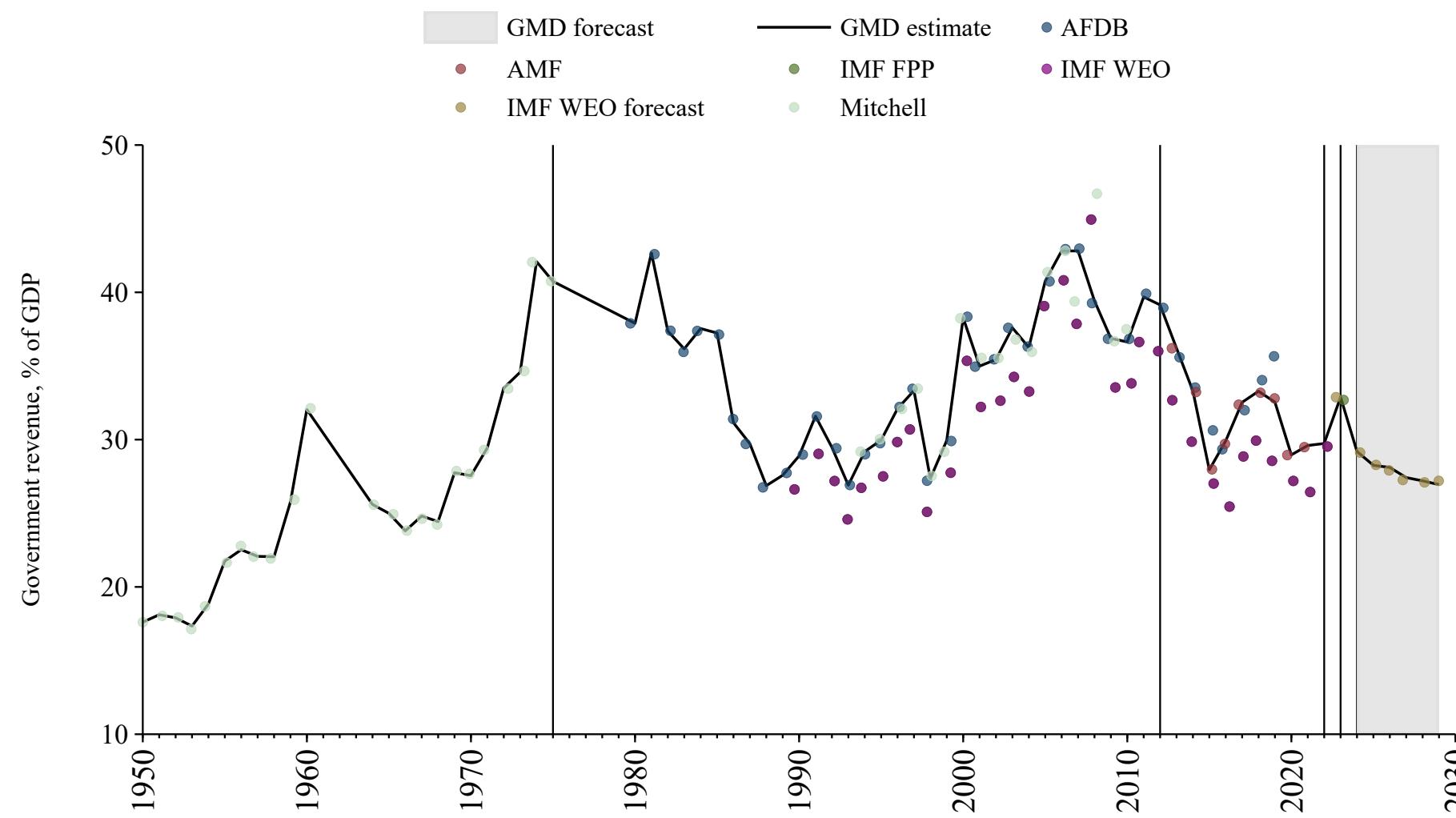
## Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
WEO (2024a)	1999 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
WEO (2024a)	2005 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
World Bank (2024)	2011 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



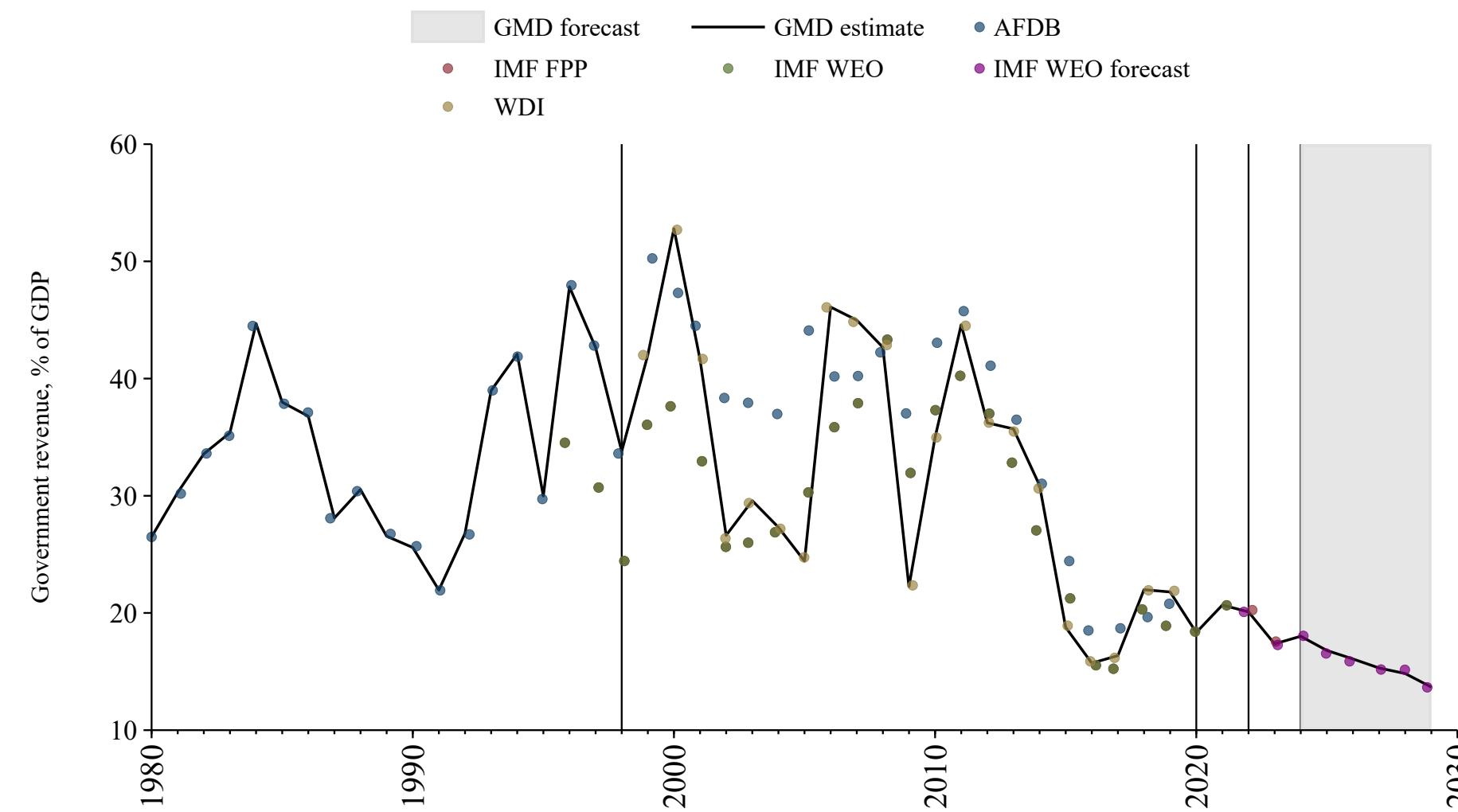
## Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976.
Bank (2024)	1976 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



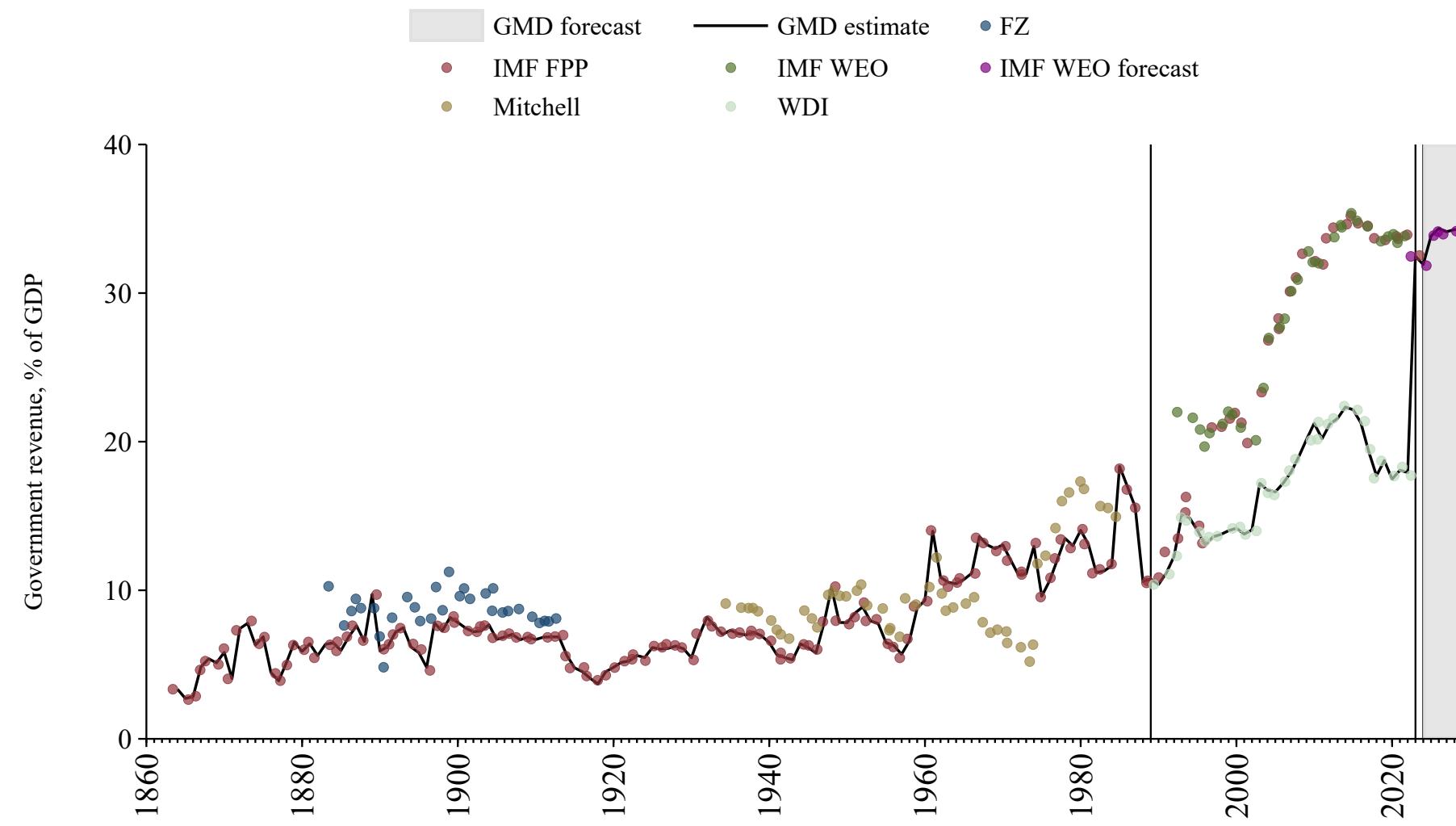
## Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
World Bank (2024)	1999 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2020 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



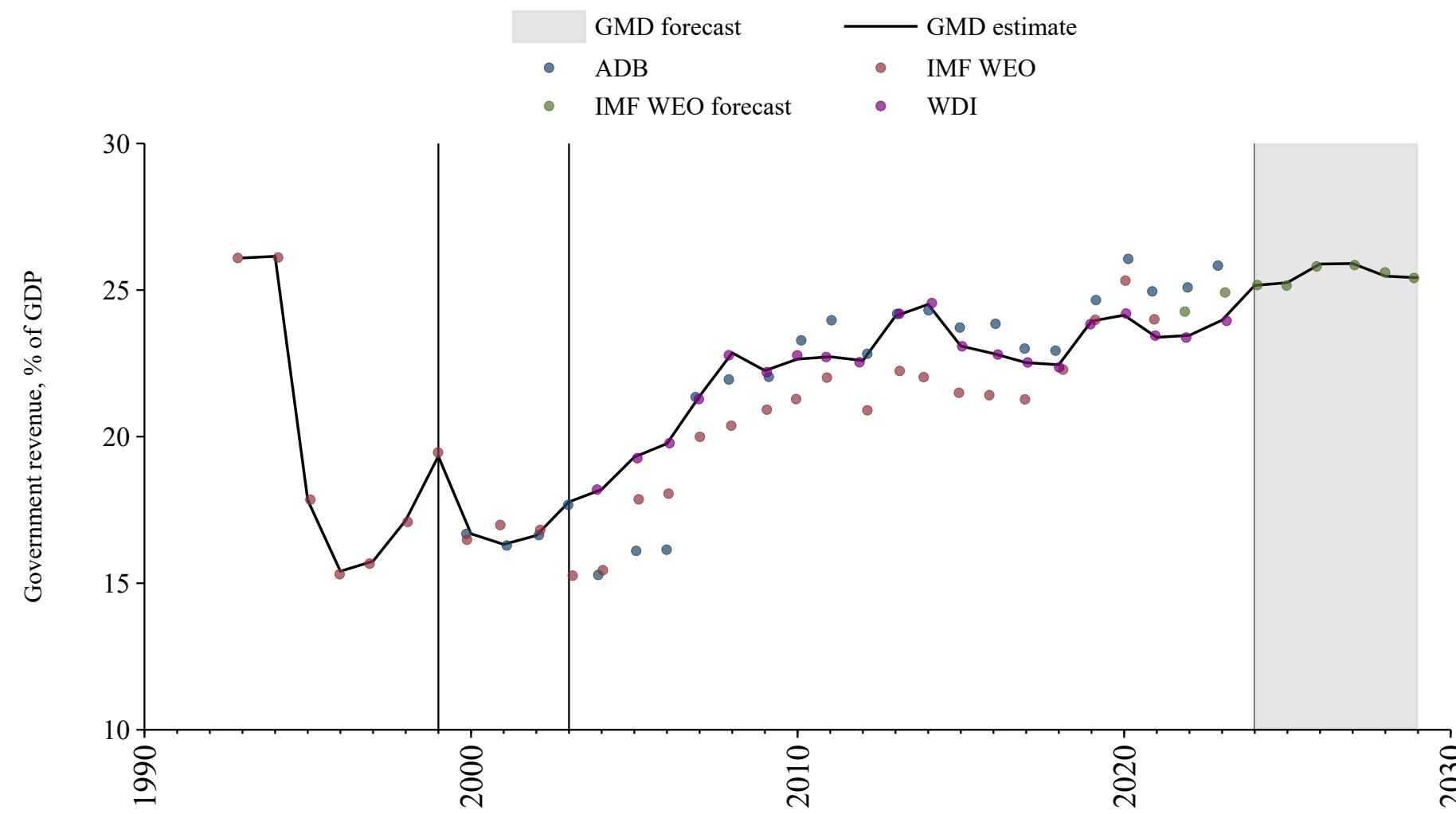
## Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1864 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



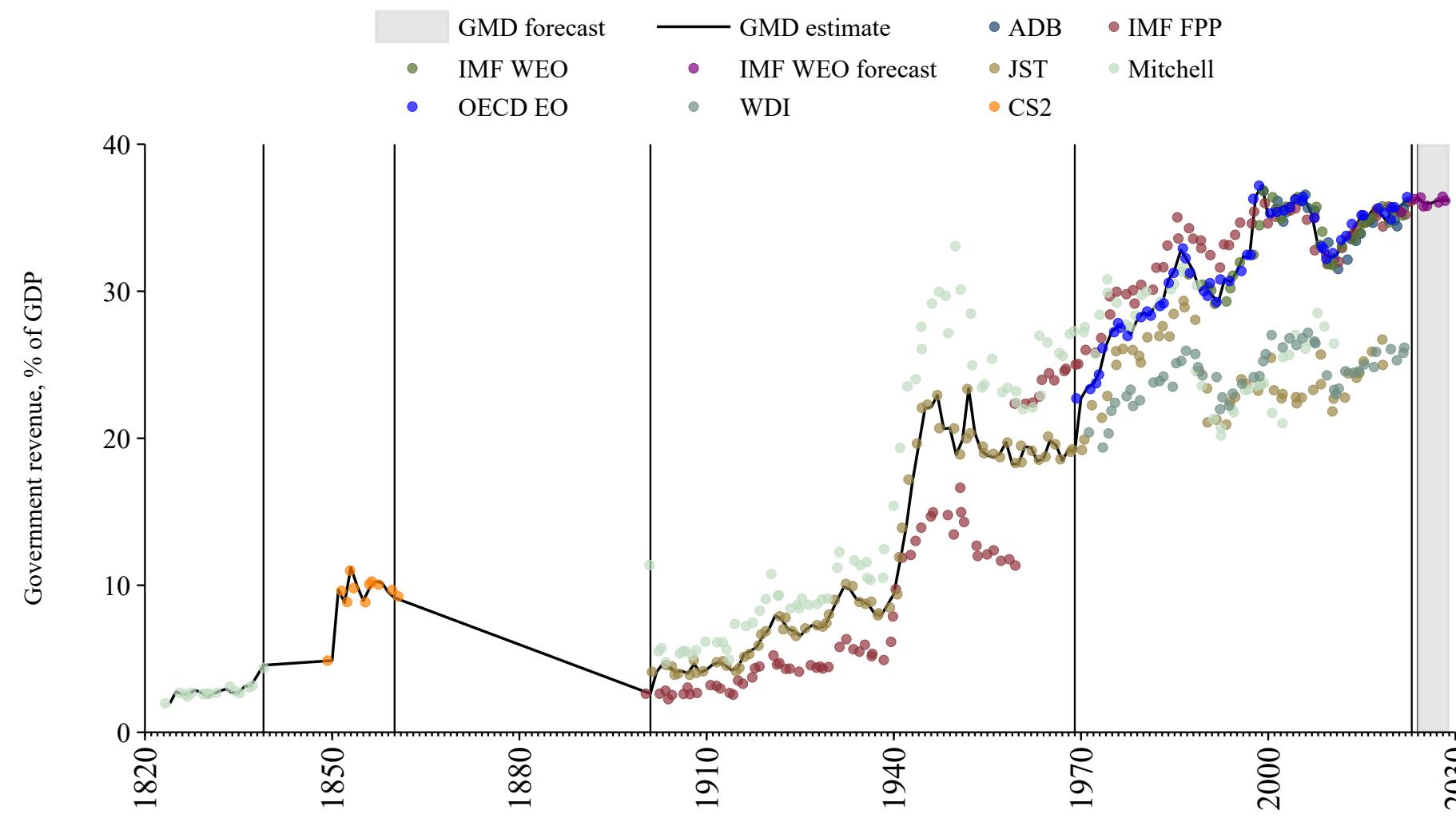
## Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1993 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004.
World Bank (2024)	2004 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



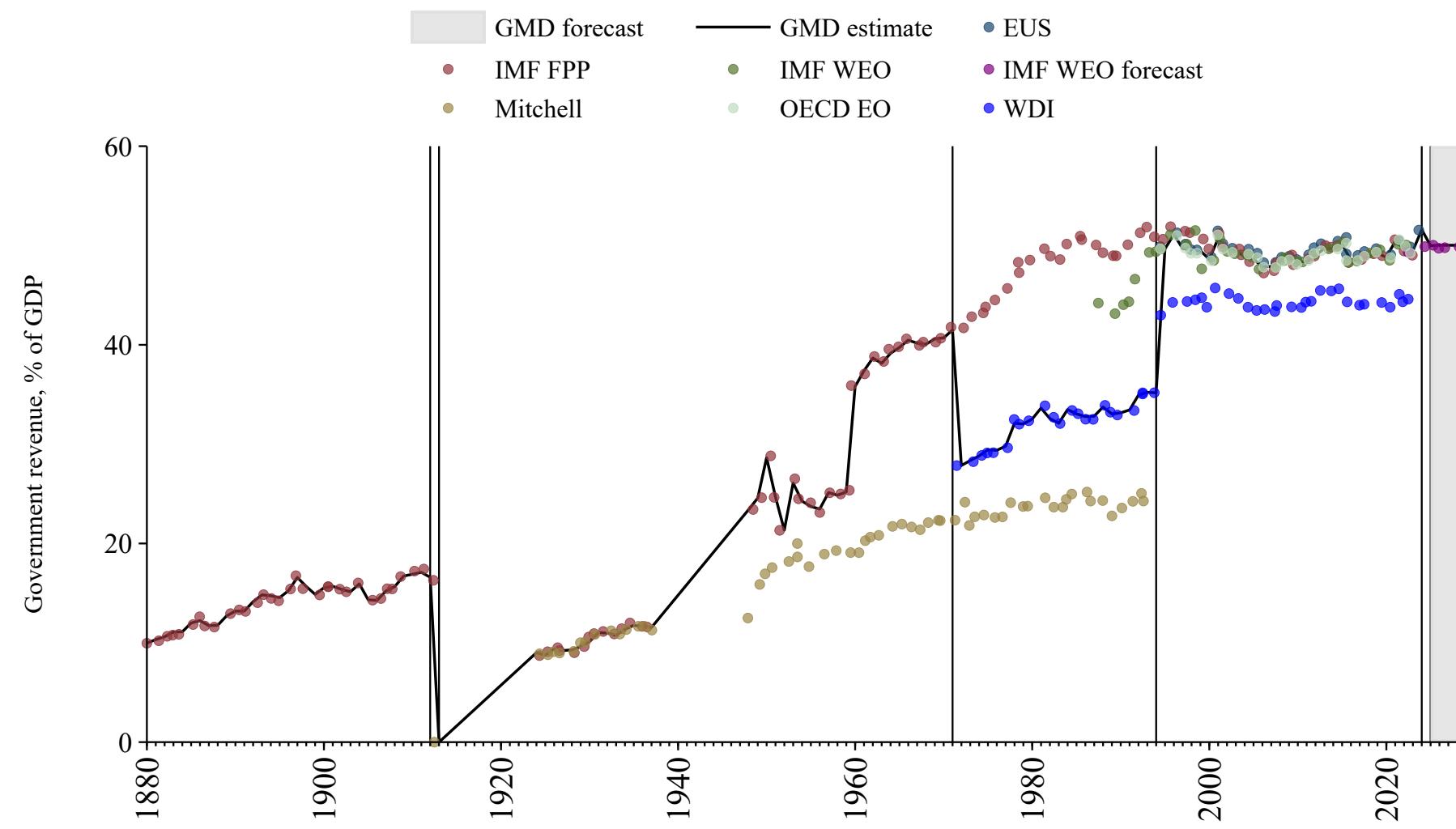
## Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1824 - 1839	Spliced using overlapping data in 1840.
Vamplew (1987)	1840 - 1860	Spliced using overlapping data in 1861.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1861 - 1901	Spliced using overlapping data in 1902.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1902 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



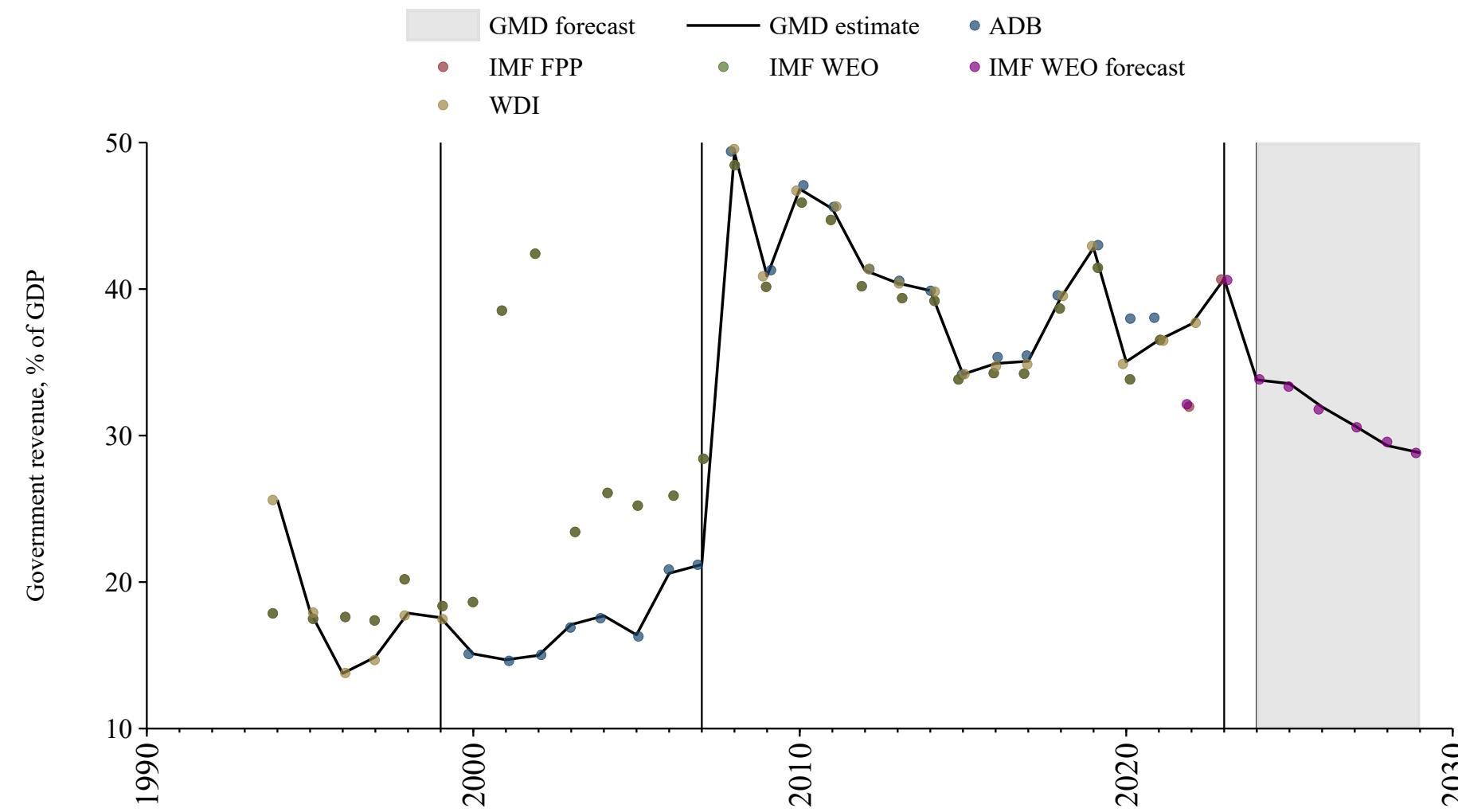
## Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1880 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913.
Mitchell (2013)	1913 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1914 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



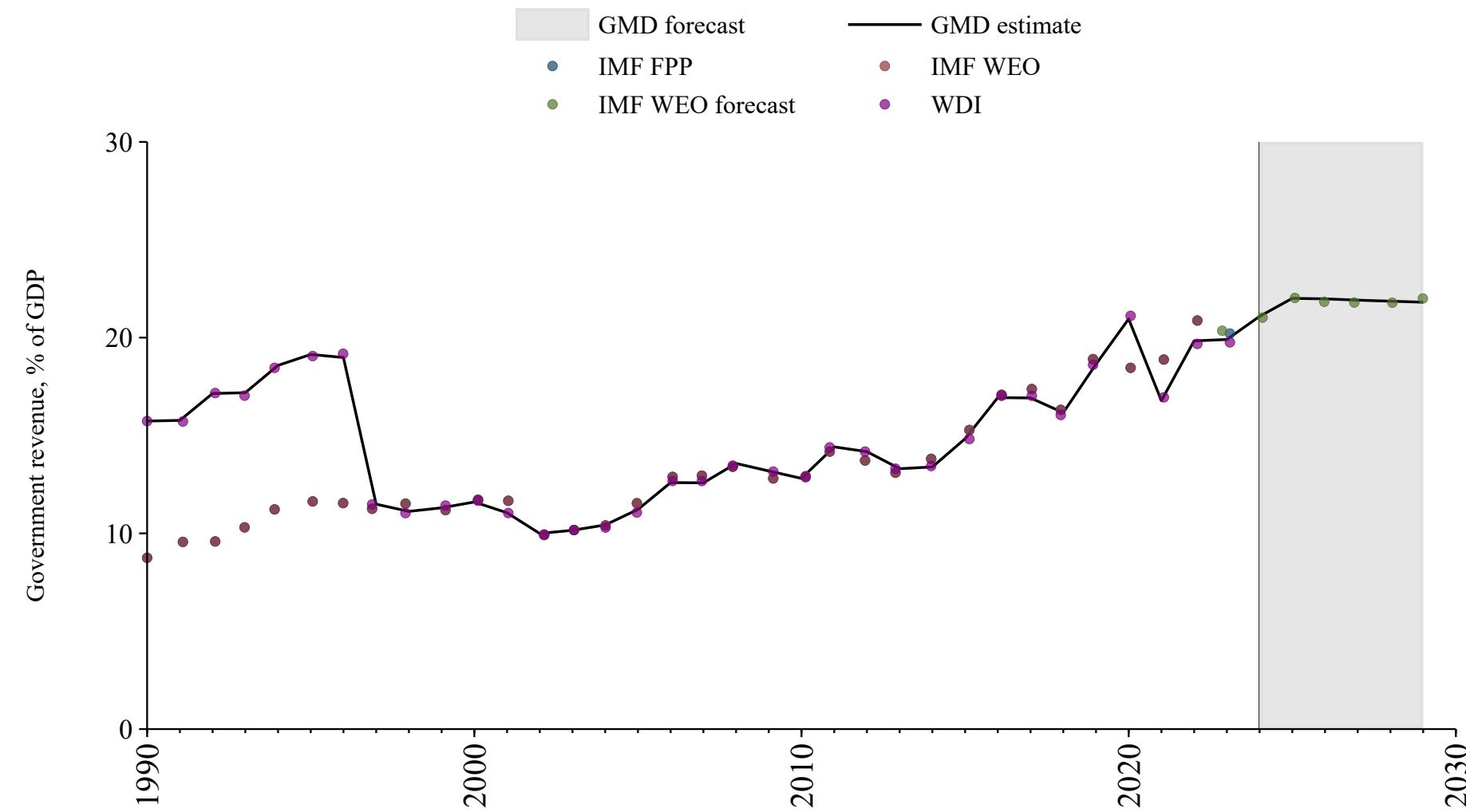
## Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



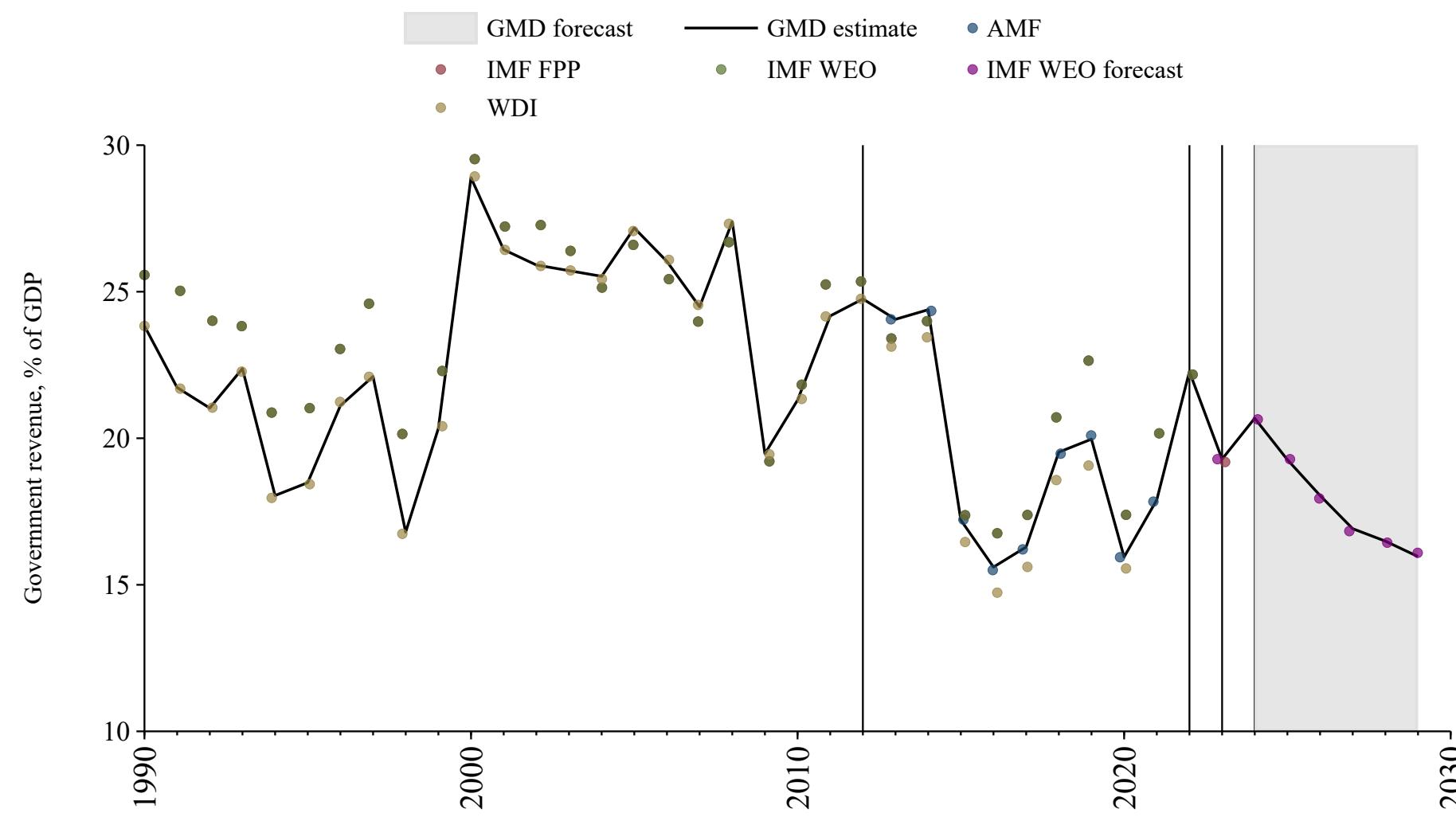
## Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



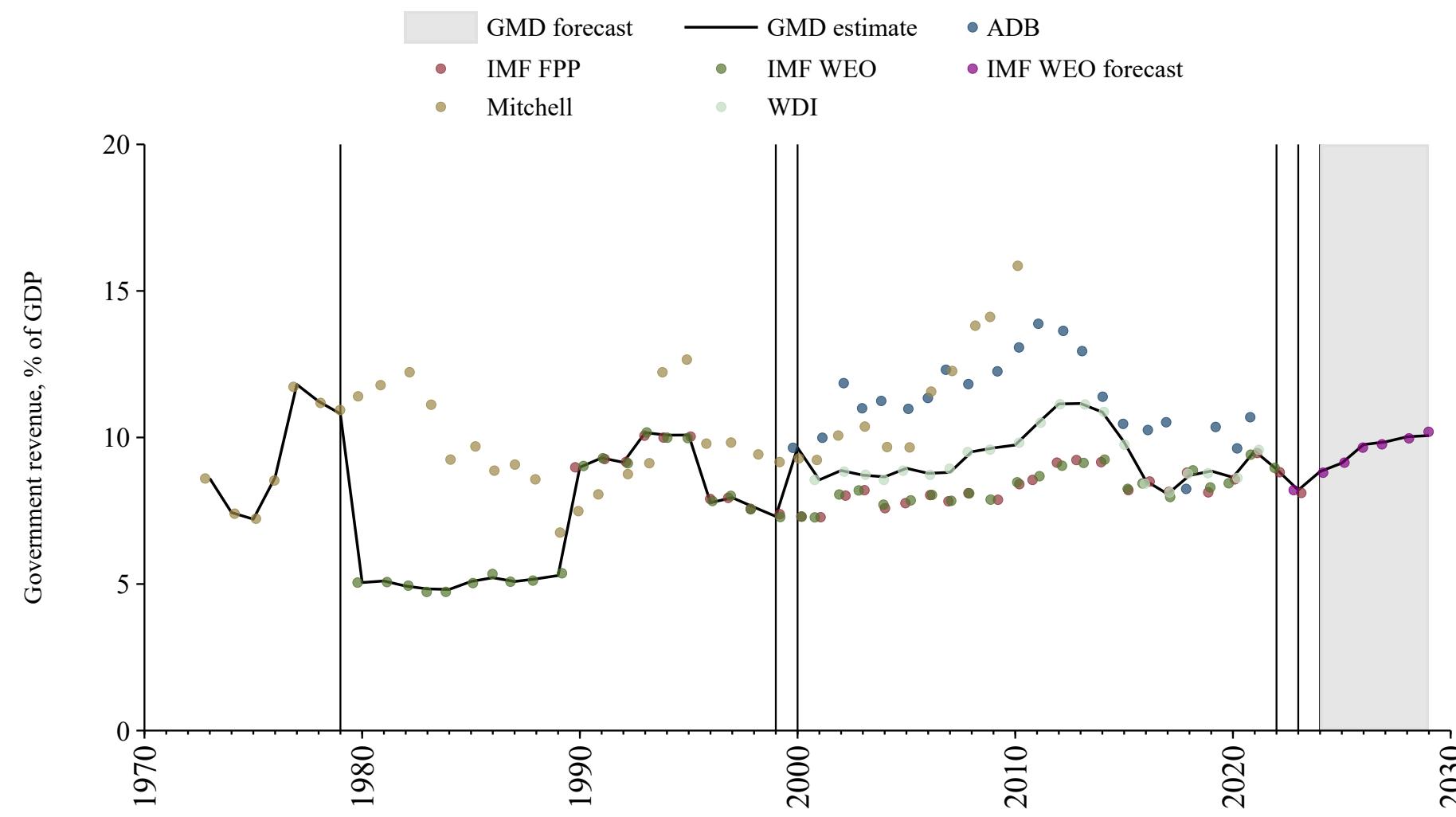
## Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



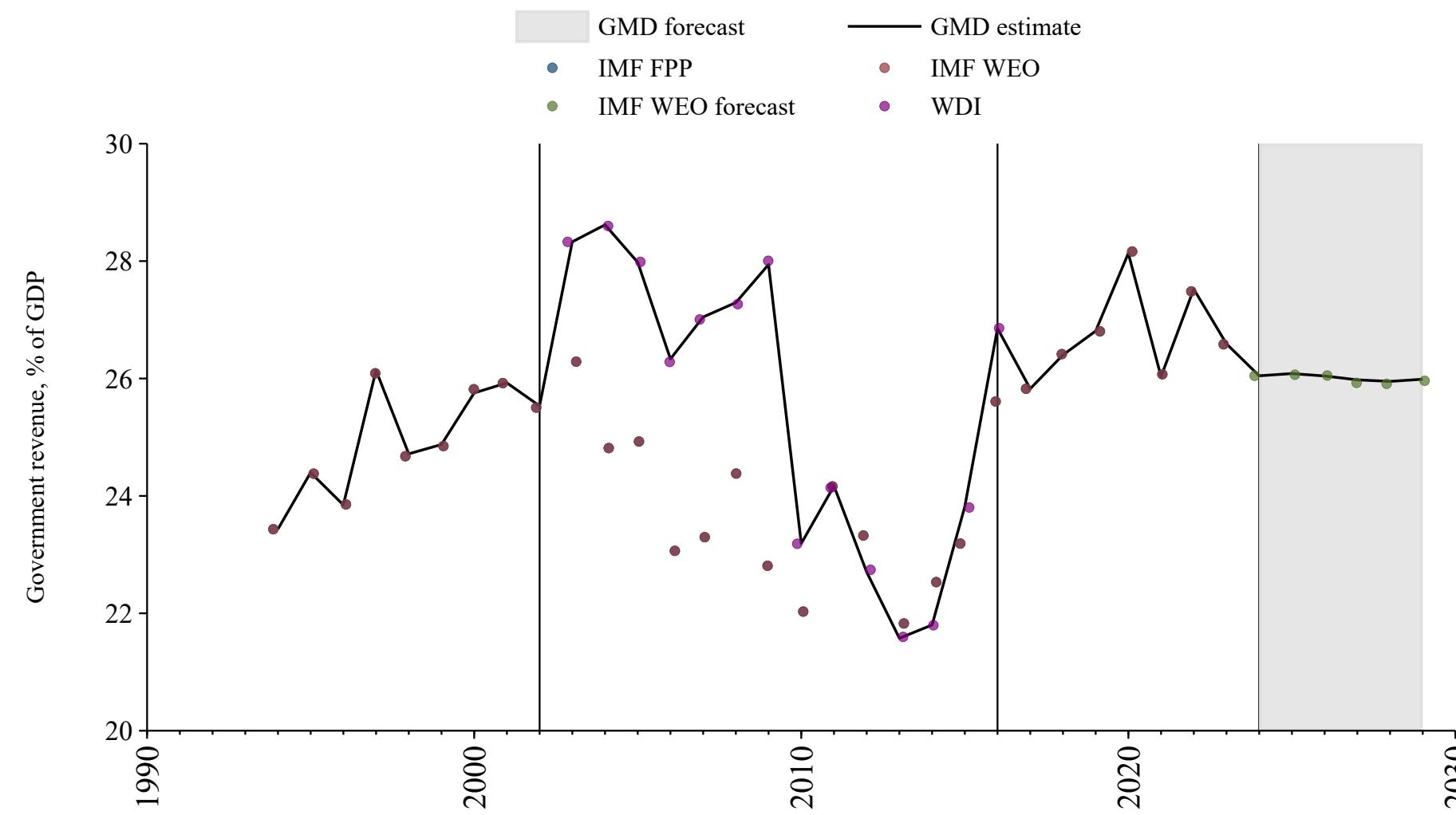
## Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1973 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
World Bank (2024)	2001 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



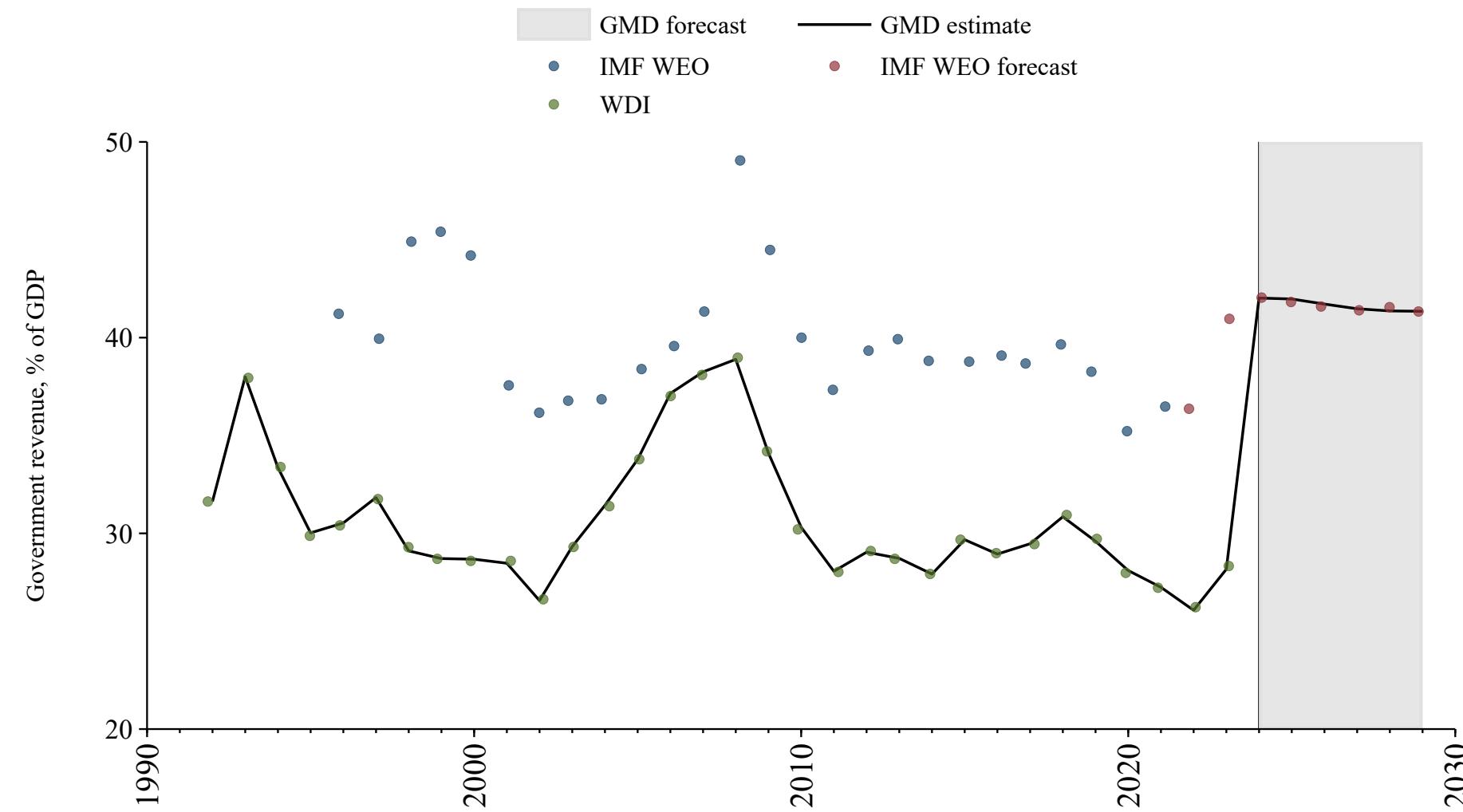
## Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1994 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
World Bank (2024)	2003 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
WEO (2024a)	2017 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



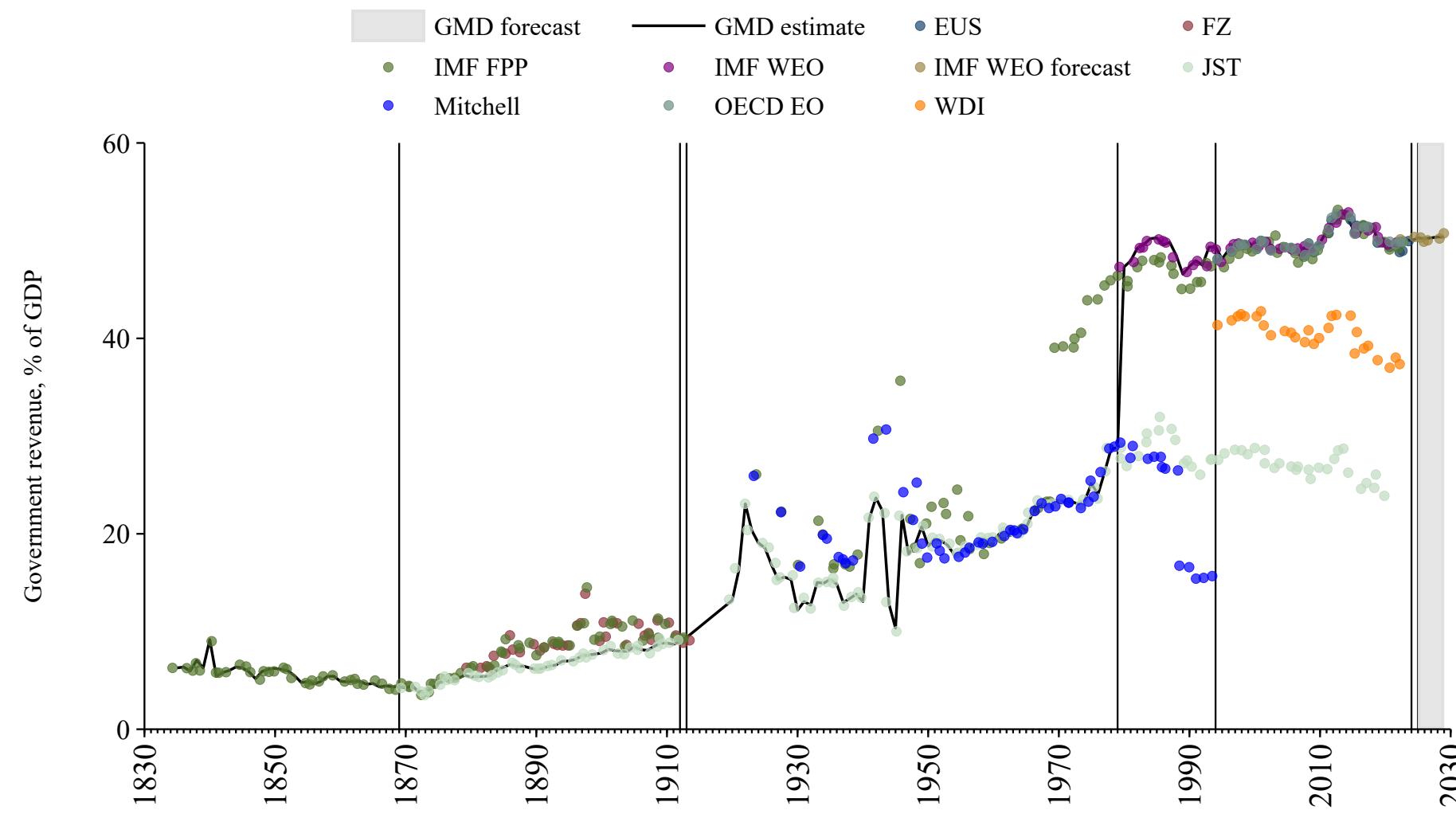
## Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



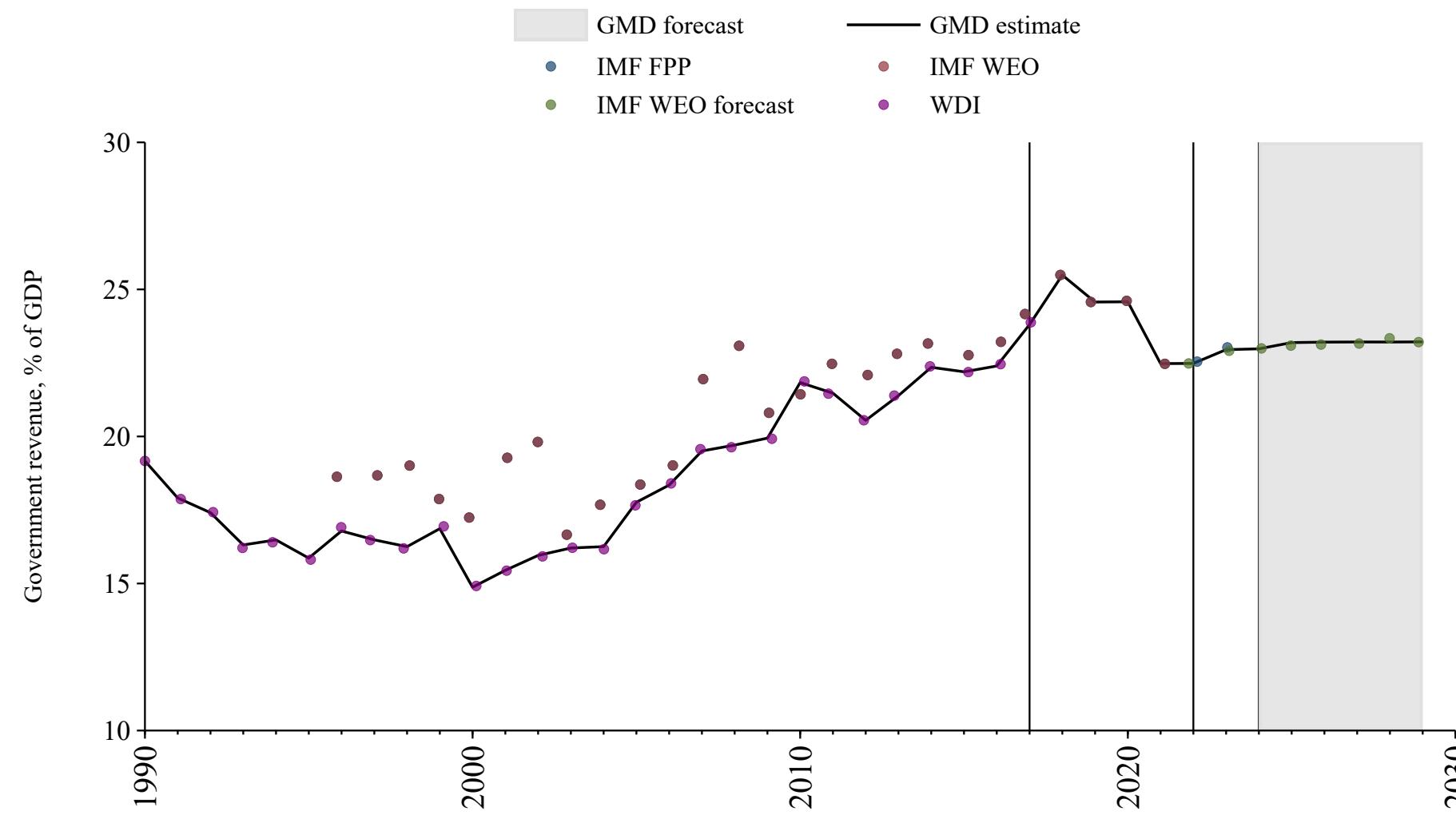
## Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1835 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1913 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1914 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



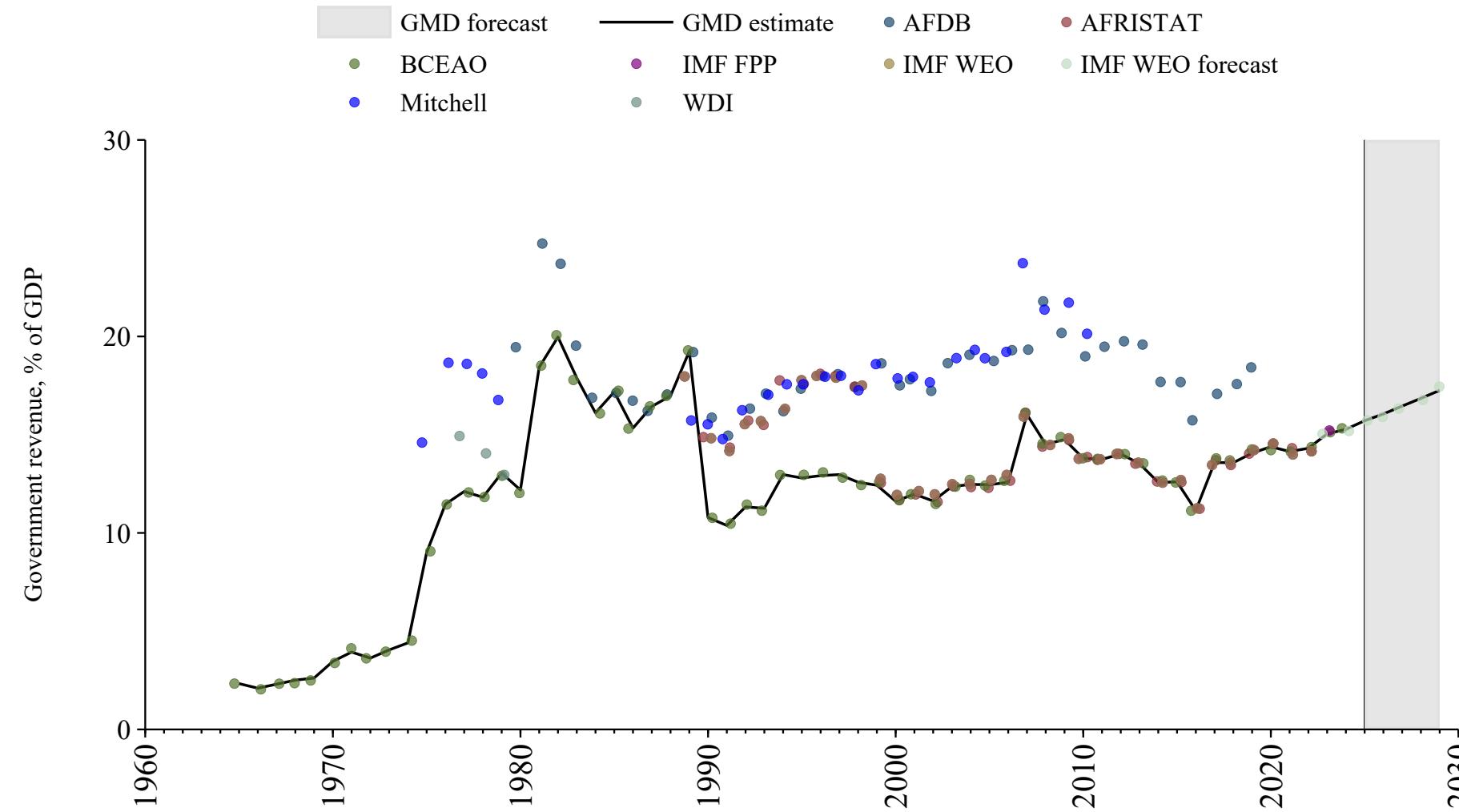
## Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2018 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



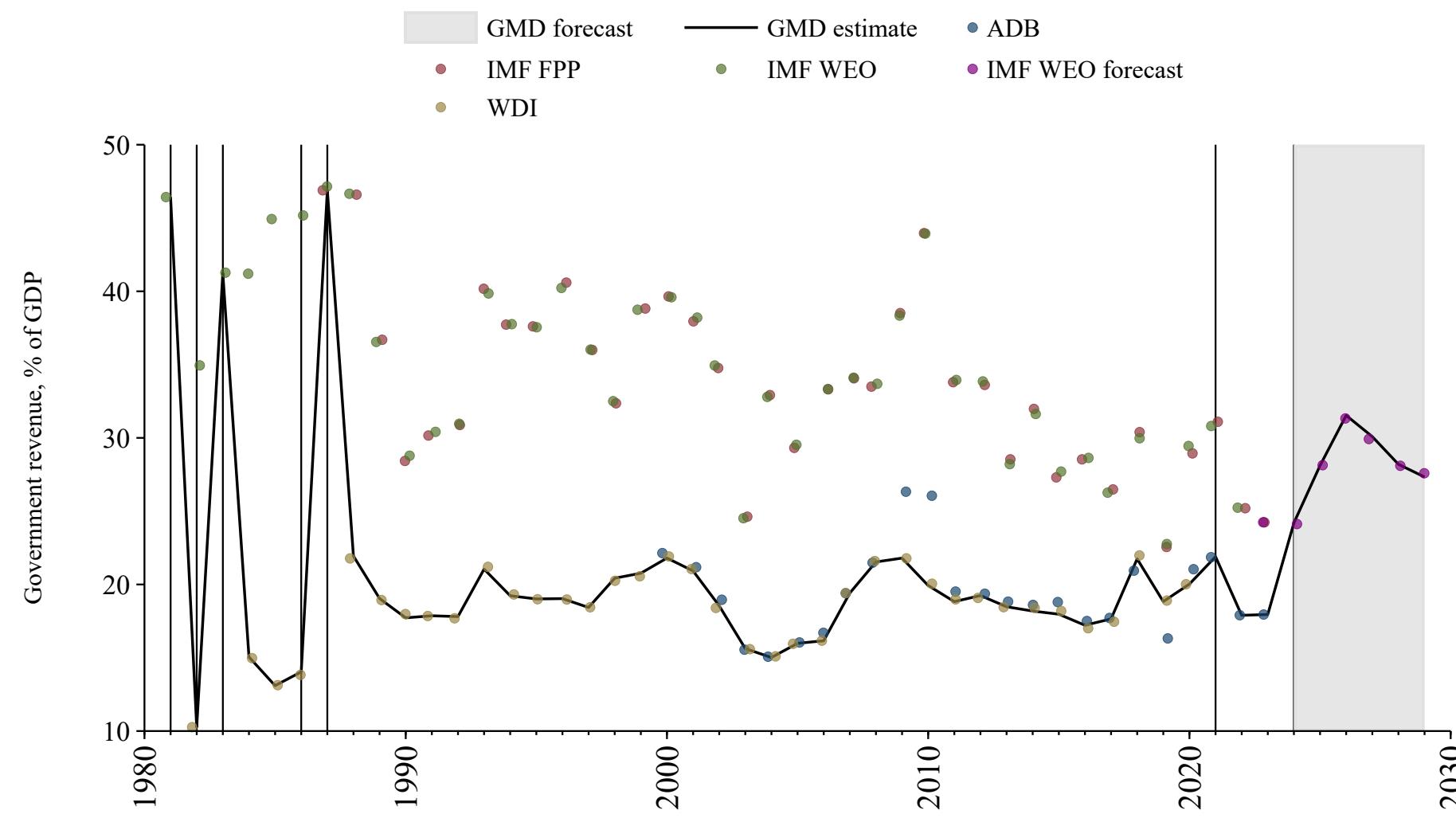
## Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1965 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



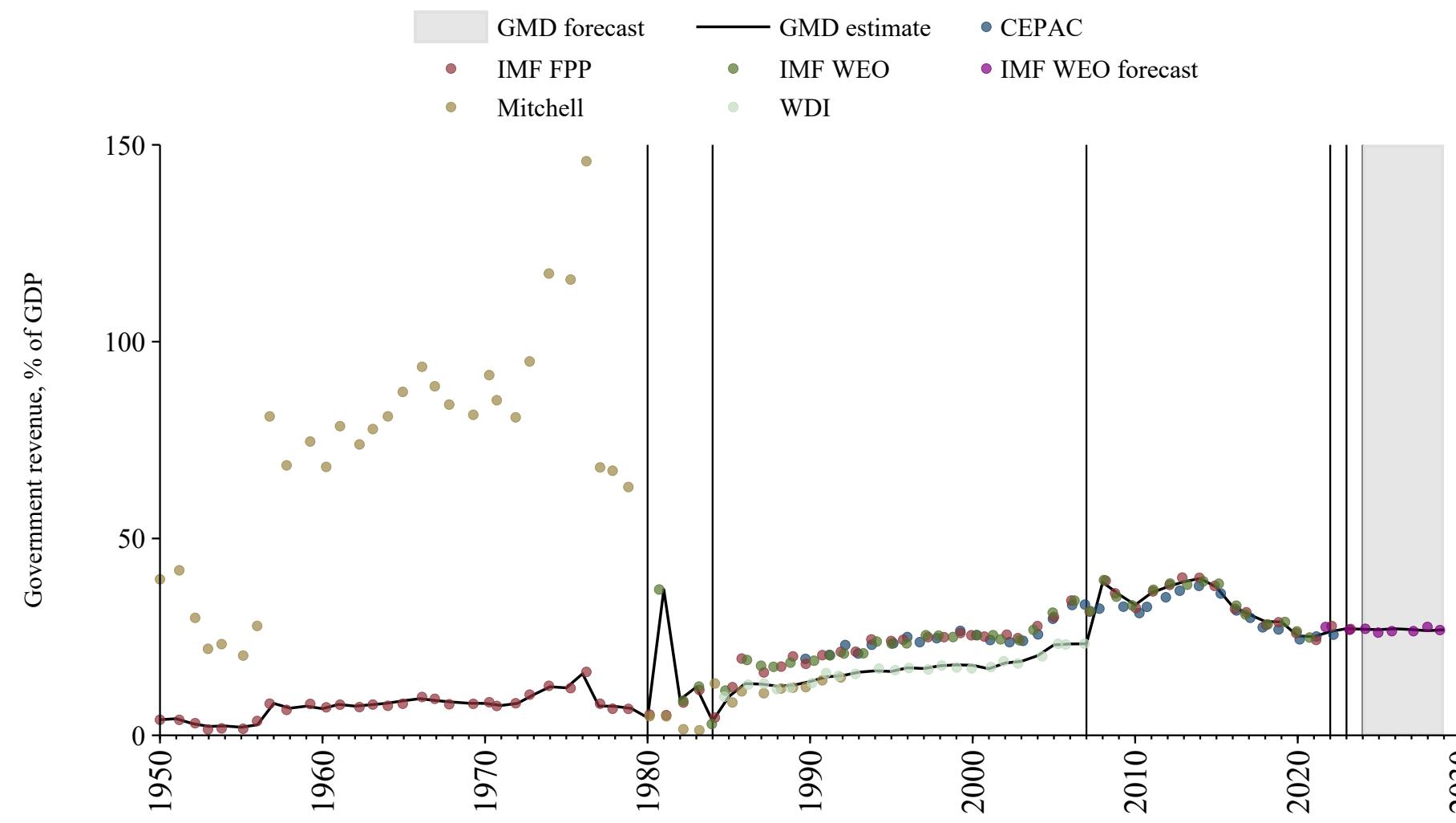
## Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1981 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982.
World Bank (2024)	1982 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983.
WEO (2024a)	1983 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984.
World Bank (2024)	1984 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987.
WEO (2024a)	1987 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988.
World Bank (2024)	1988 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



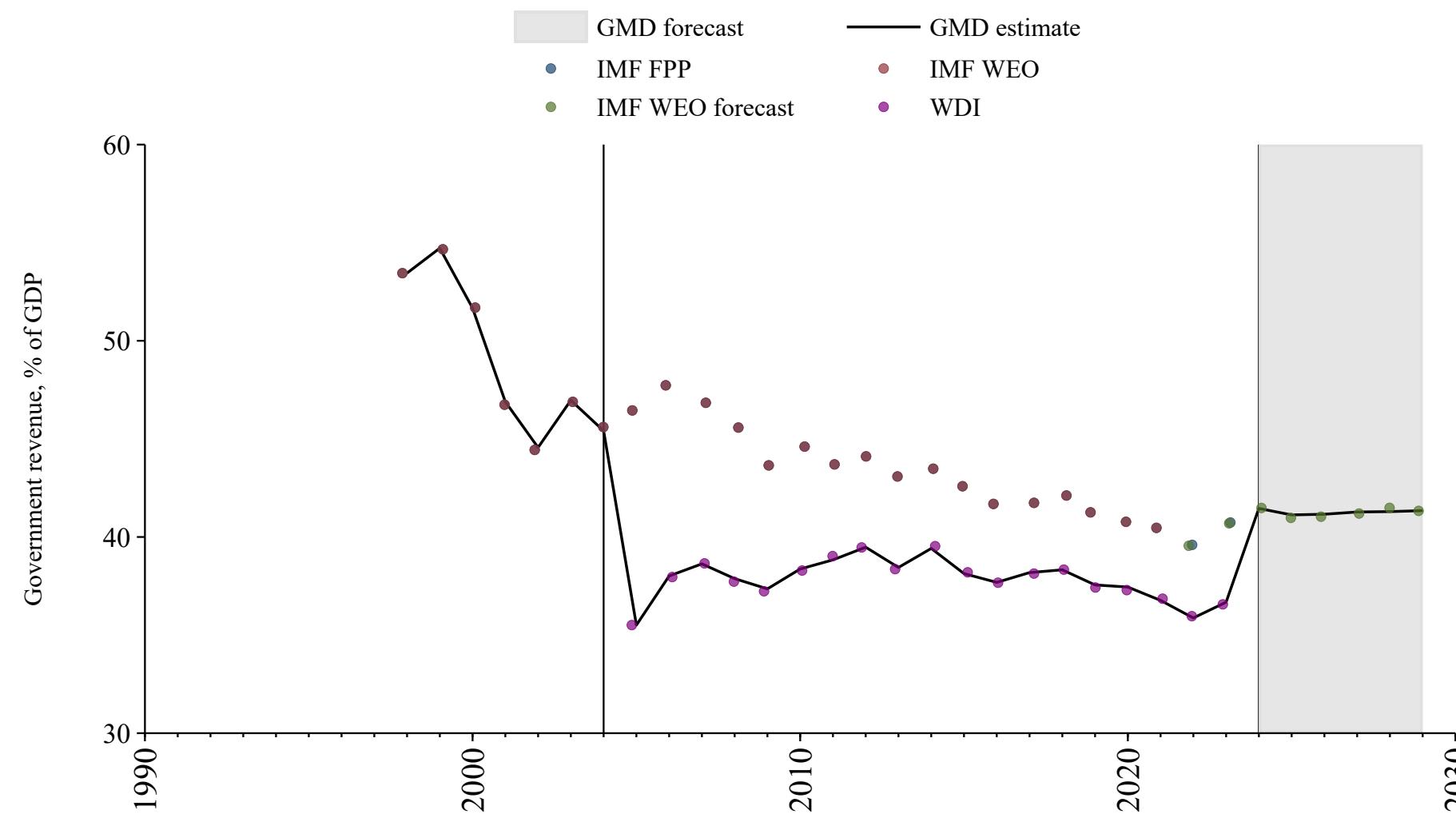
## Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1950 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981.
WEO (2024a)	1981 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985.
World Bank (2024)	1985 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
WEO (2024a)	2008 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



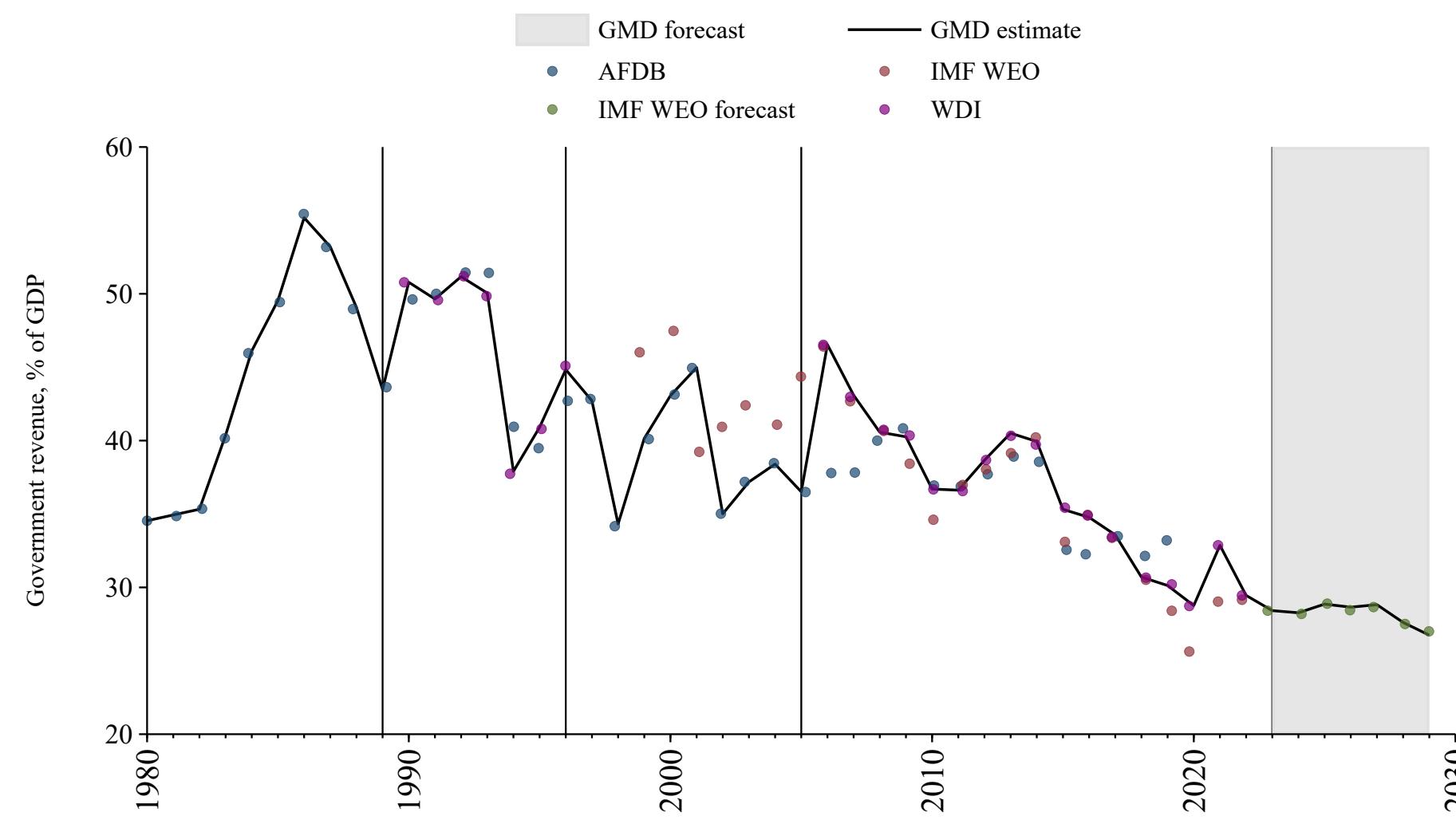
## Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1998 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



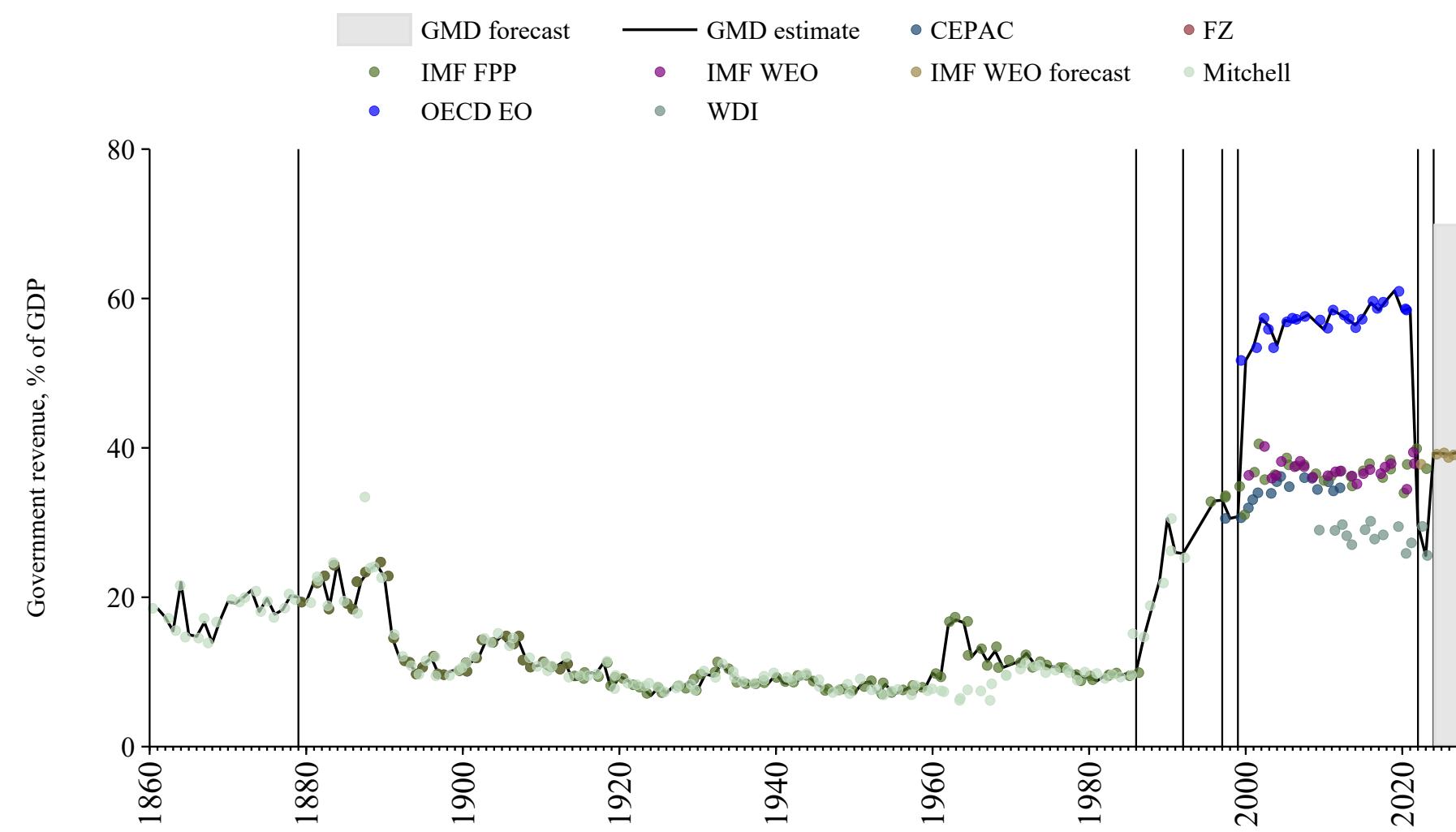
## Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
Bank (2024)	1997 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
World Bank (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



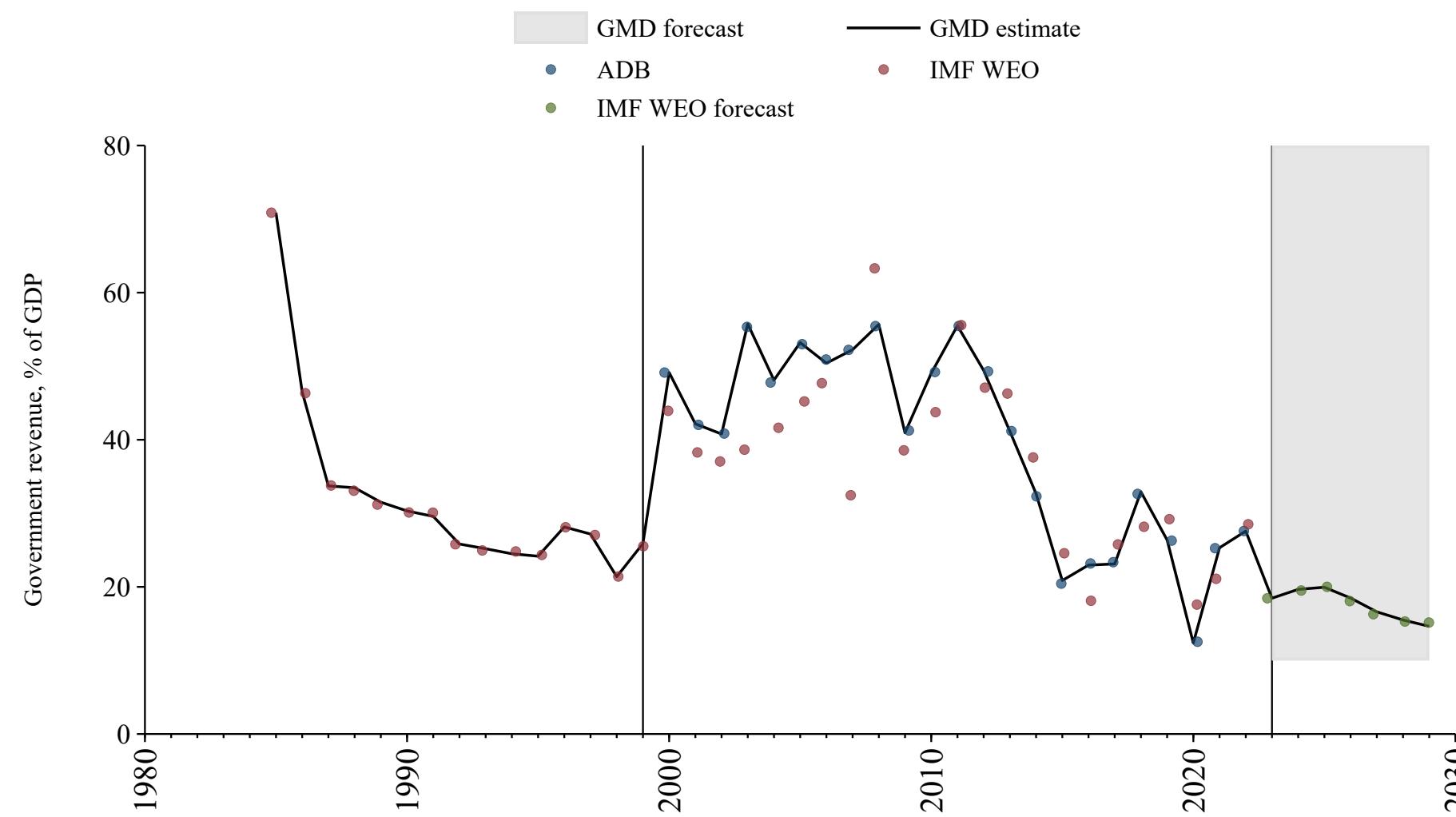
## Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1861 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1880 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987.
Mitchell (2013)	1987 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1993 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1998 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2000 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



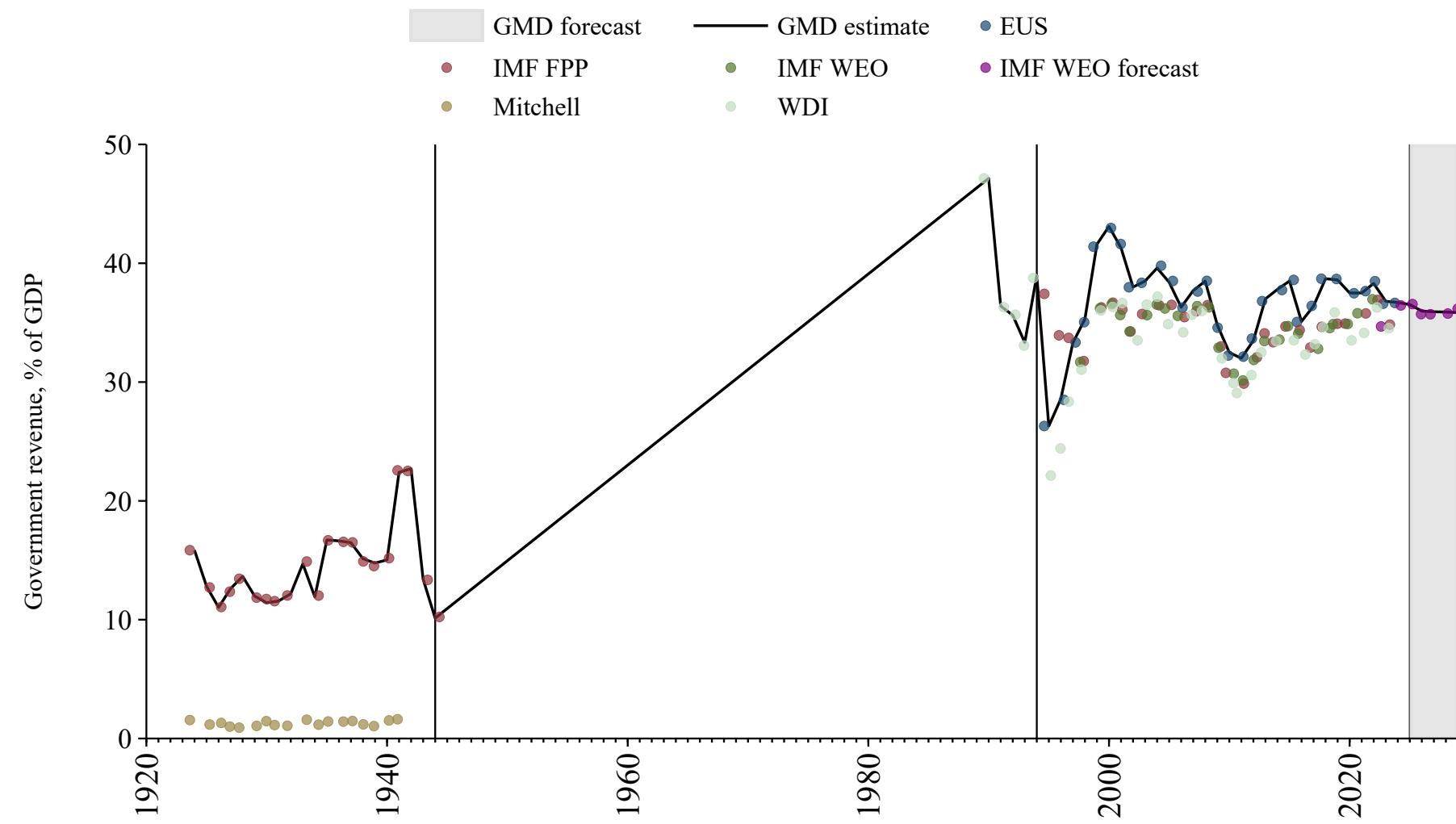
## Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1985 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



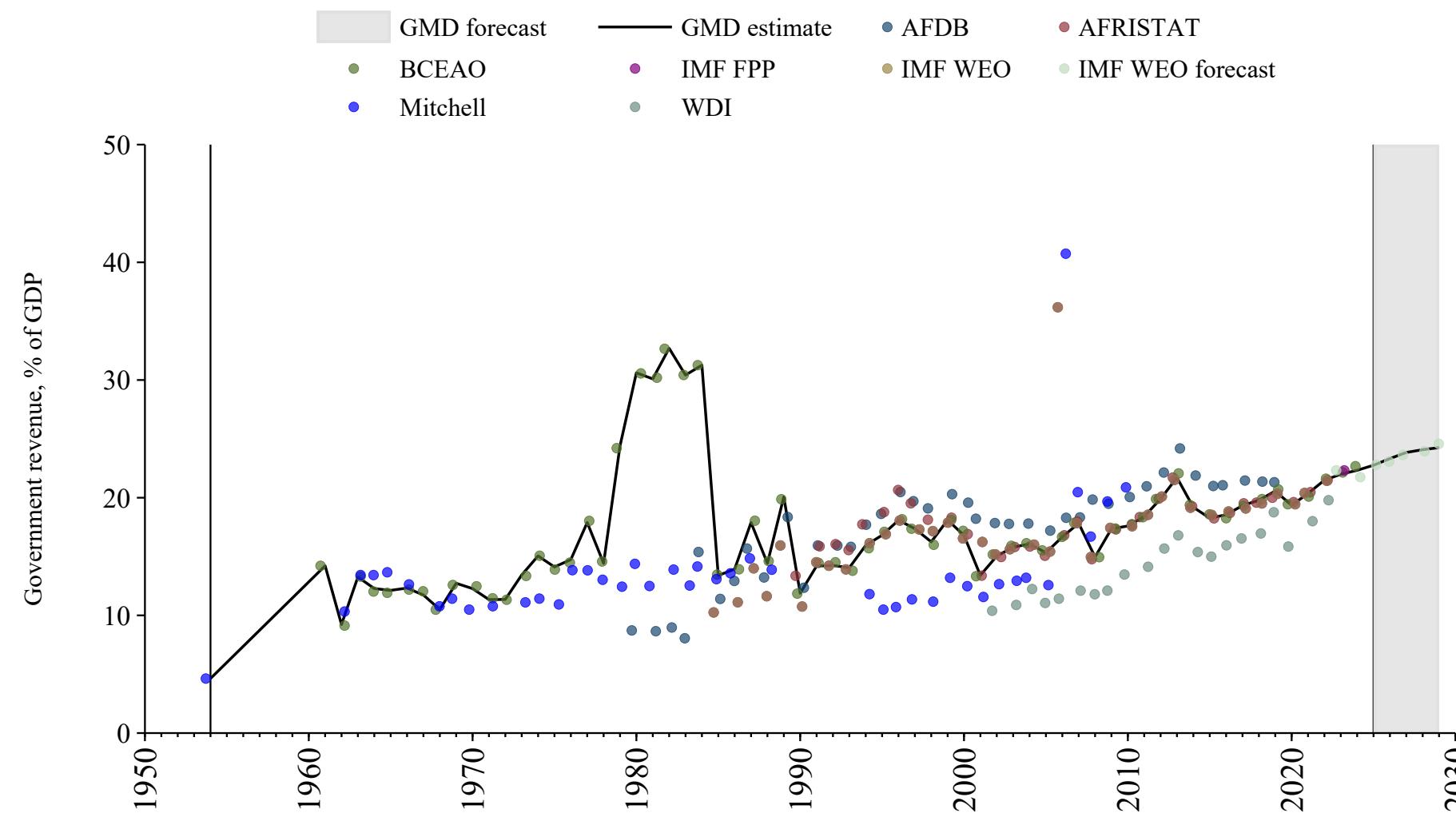
## Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1924 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945.
World Bank (2024)	1945 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



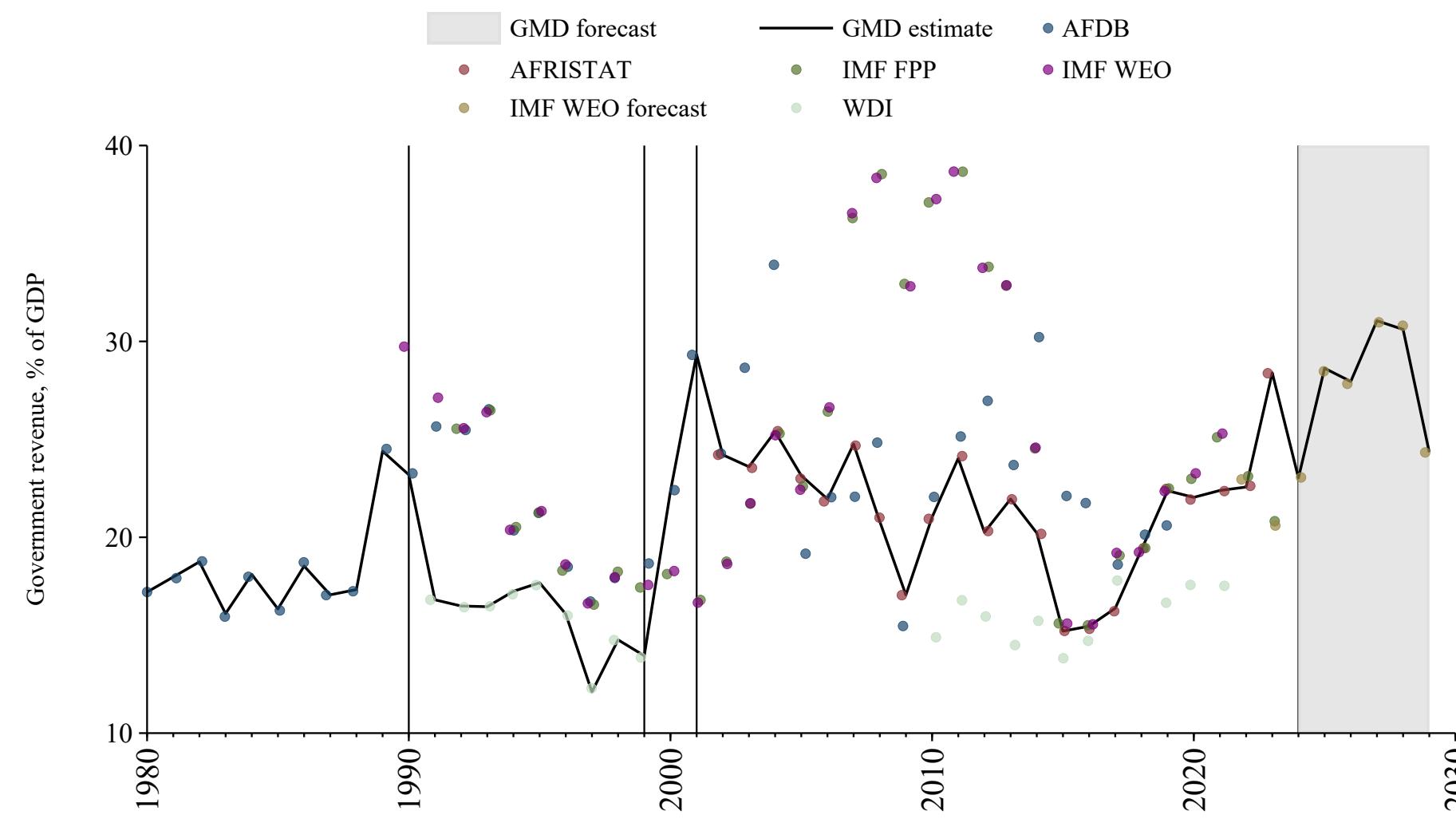
## Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1955 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



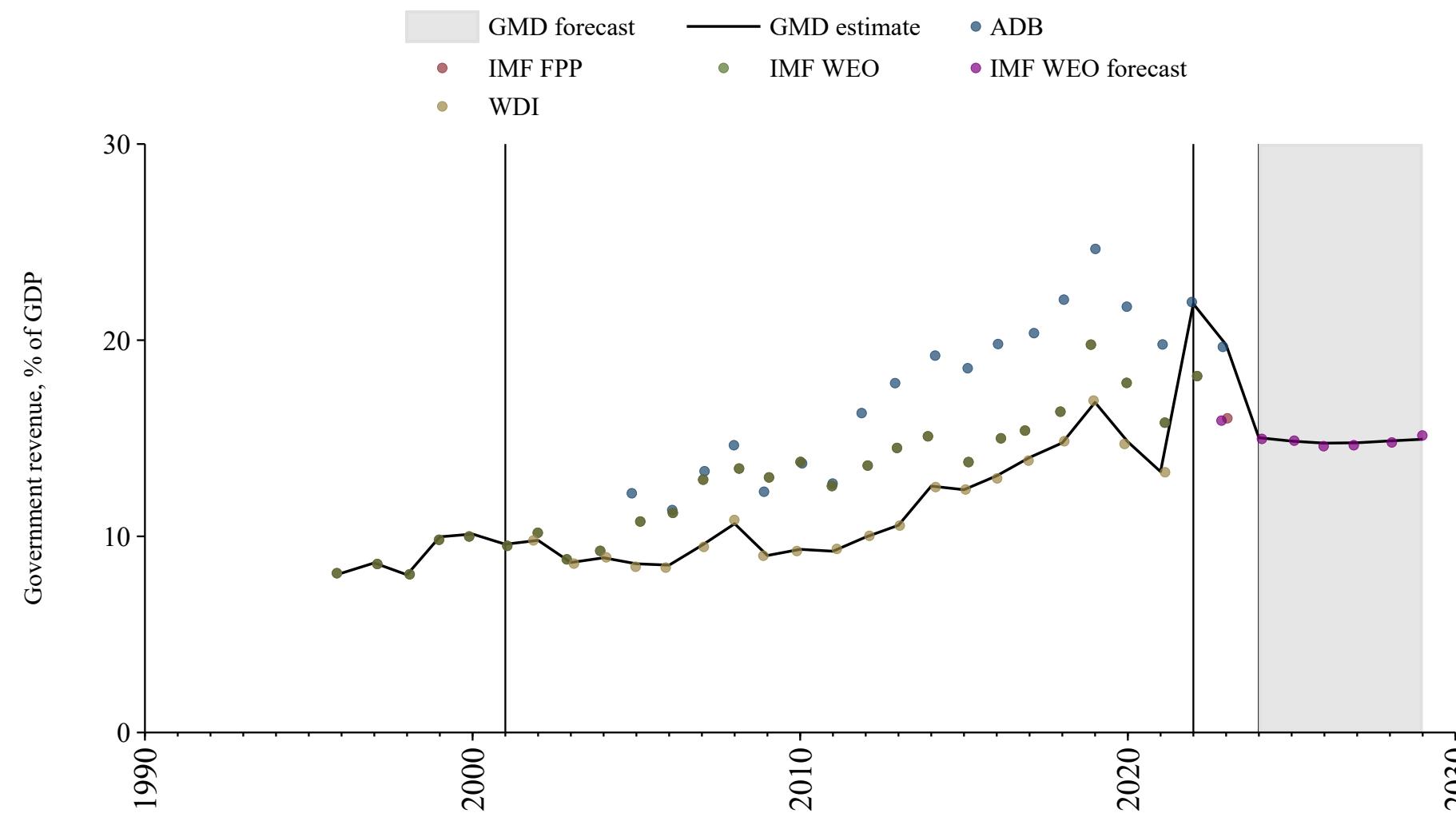
## Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Bank (2024)	2000 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
African Union (2024)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



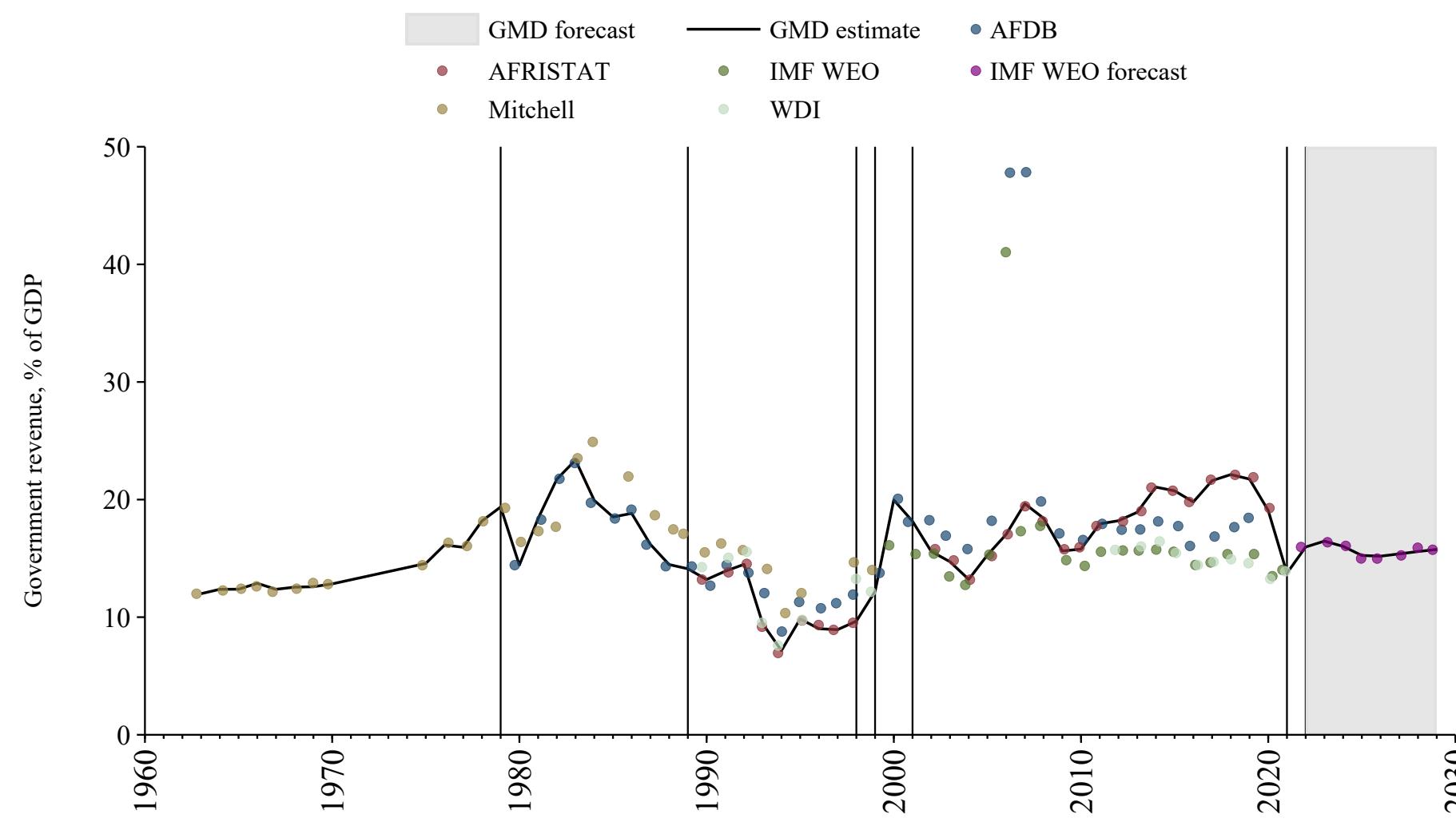
## Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1996 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



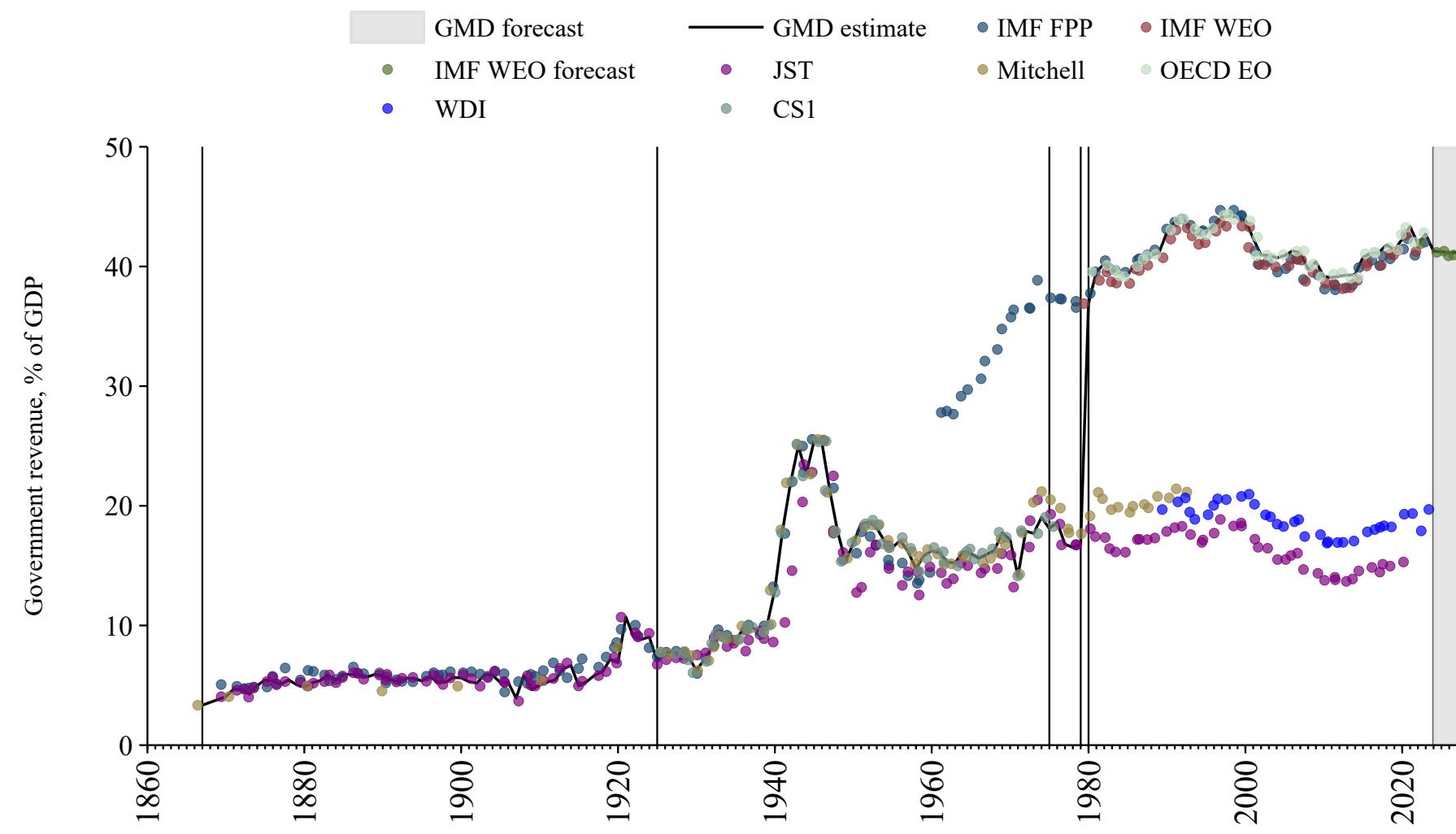
## Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1963 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
World Bank (2024)	1999 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Bank (2024)	2000 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
African Union (2024)	2002 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.
WEO (2024b)	2022 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



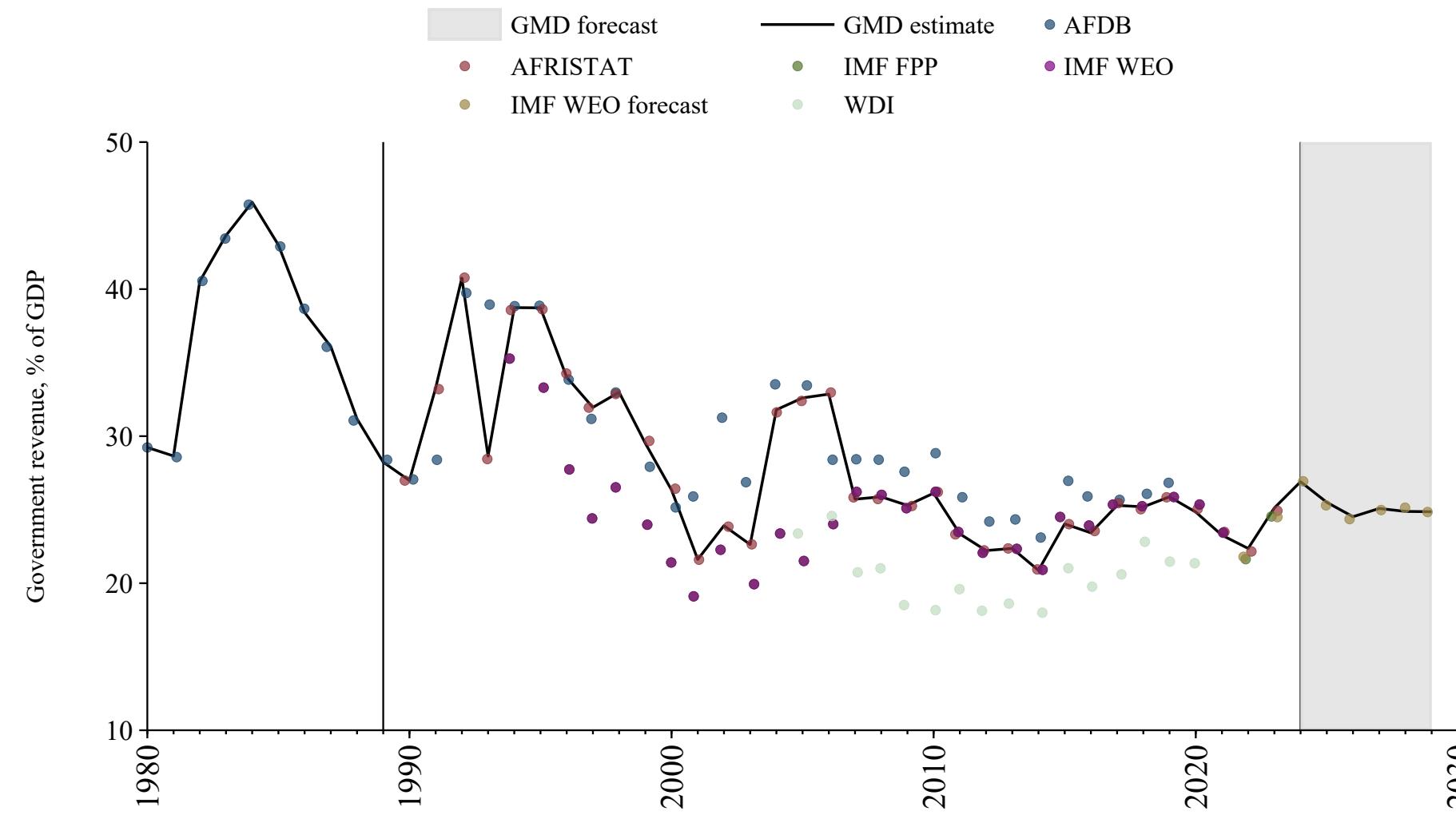
## Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1867 - 1867	Spliced using overlapping data in 1868.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1868 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926.
Statistics Canada	1926 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1976 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1981 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



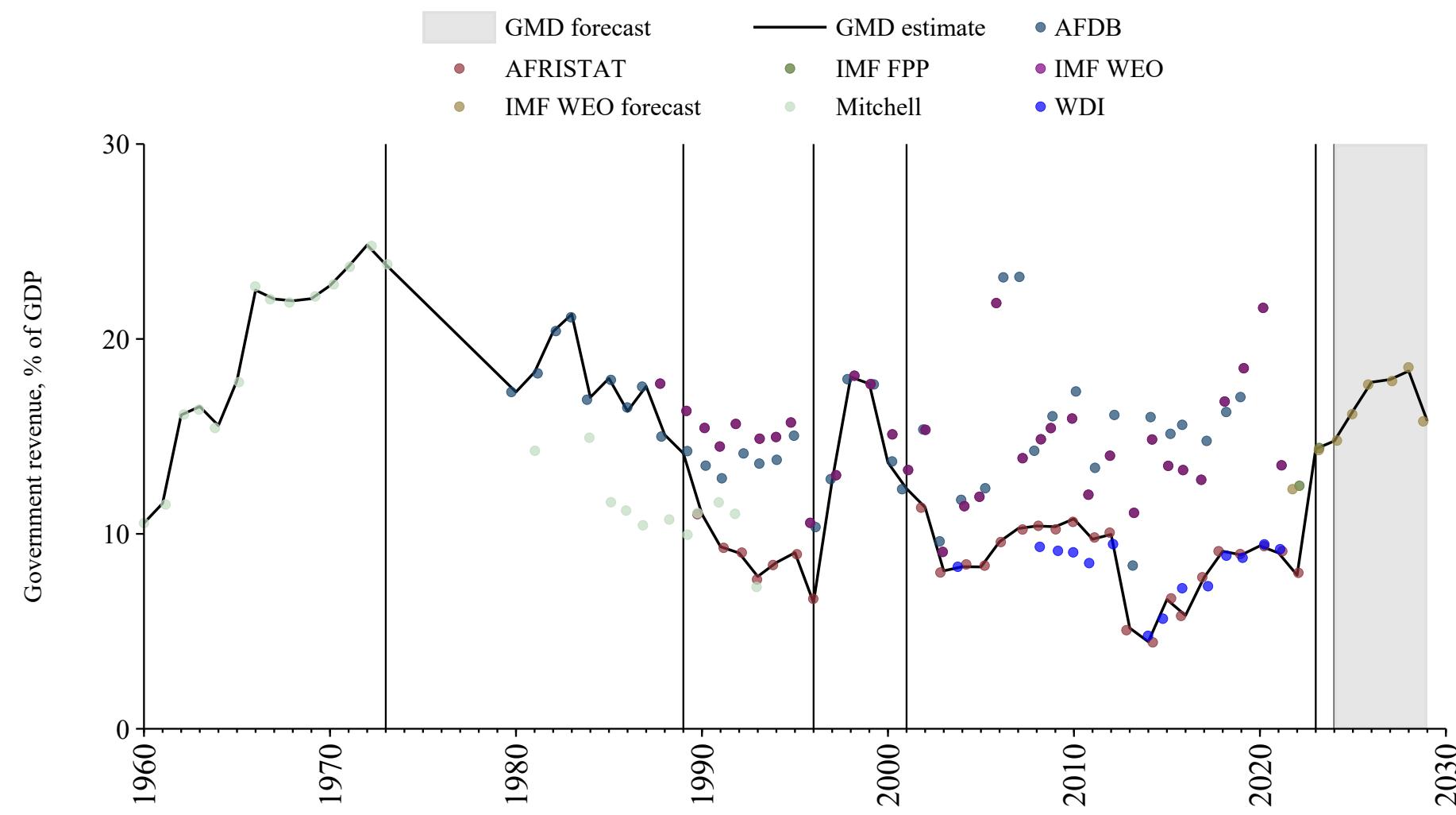
## Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



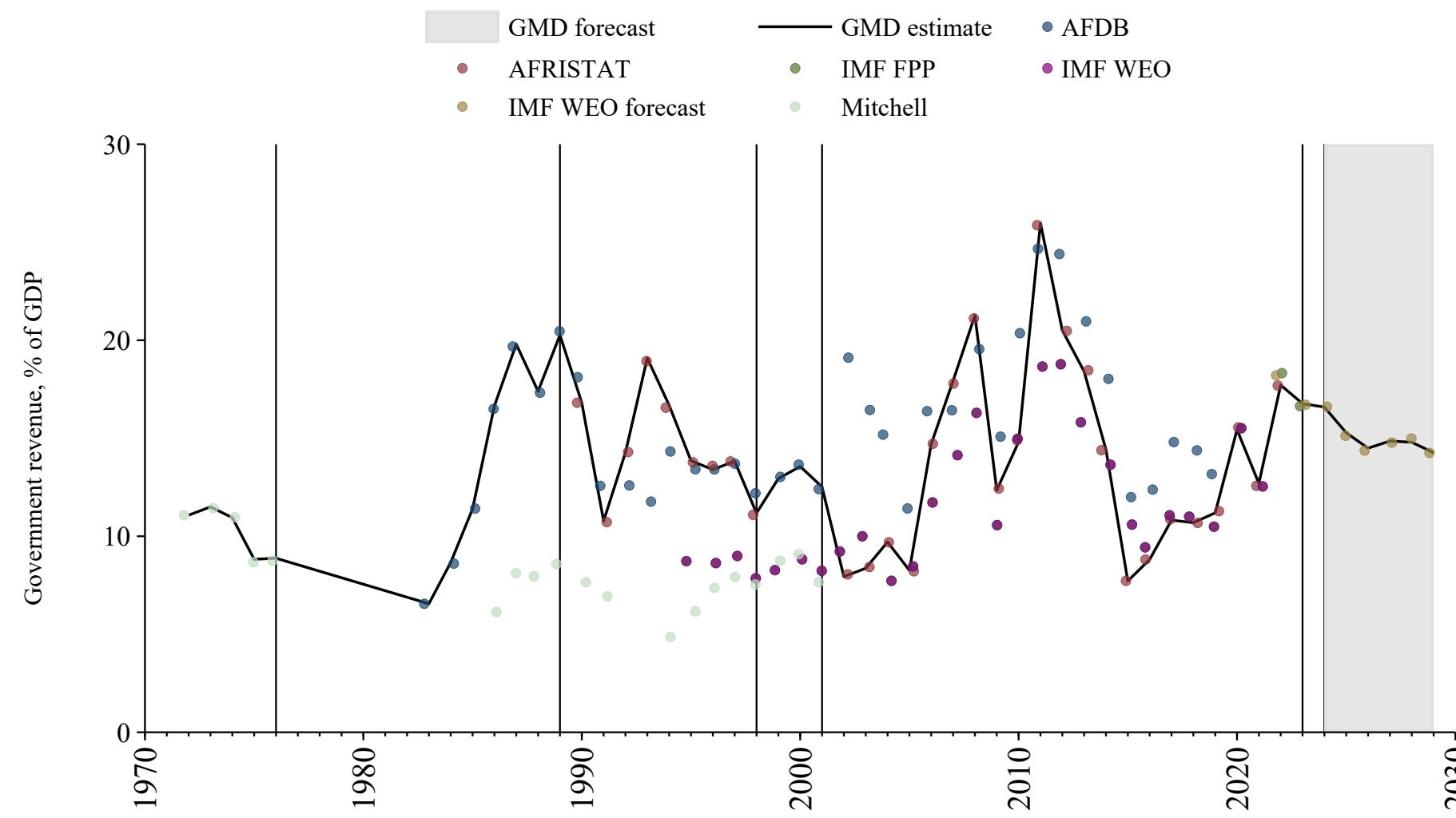
## Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1960 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974.
Bank (2024)	1974 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
Bank (2024)	1997 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
African Union (2024)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



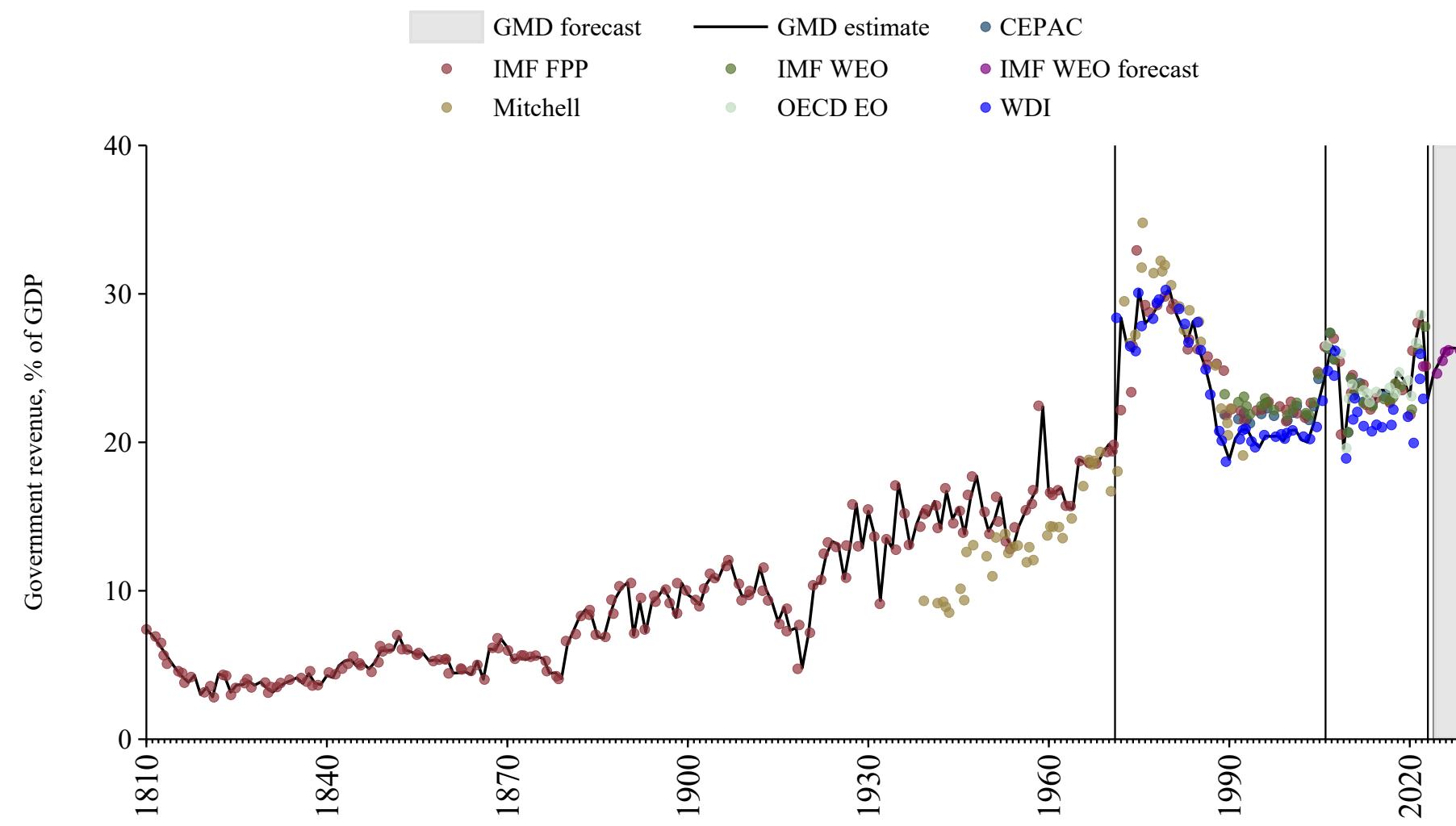
## Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1972 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977.
Bank (2024)	1977 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
Bank (2024)	1999 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
African Union (2024)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



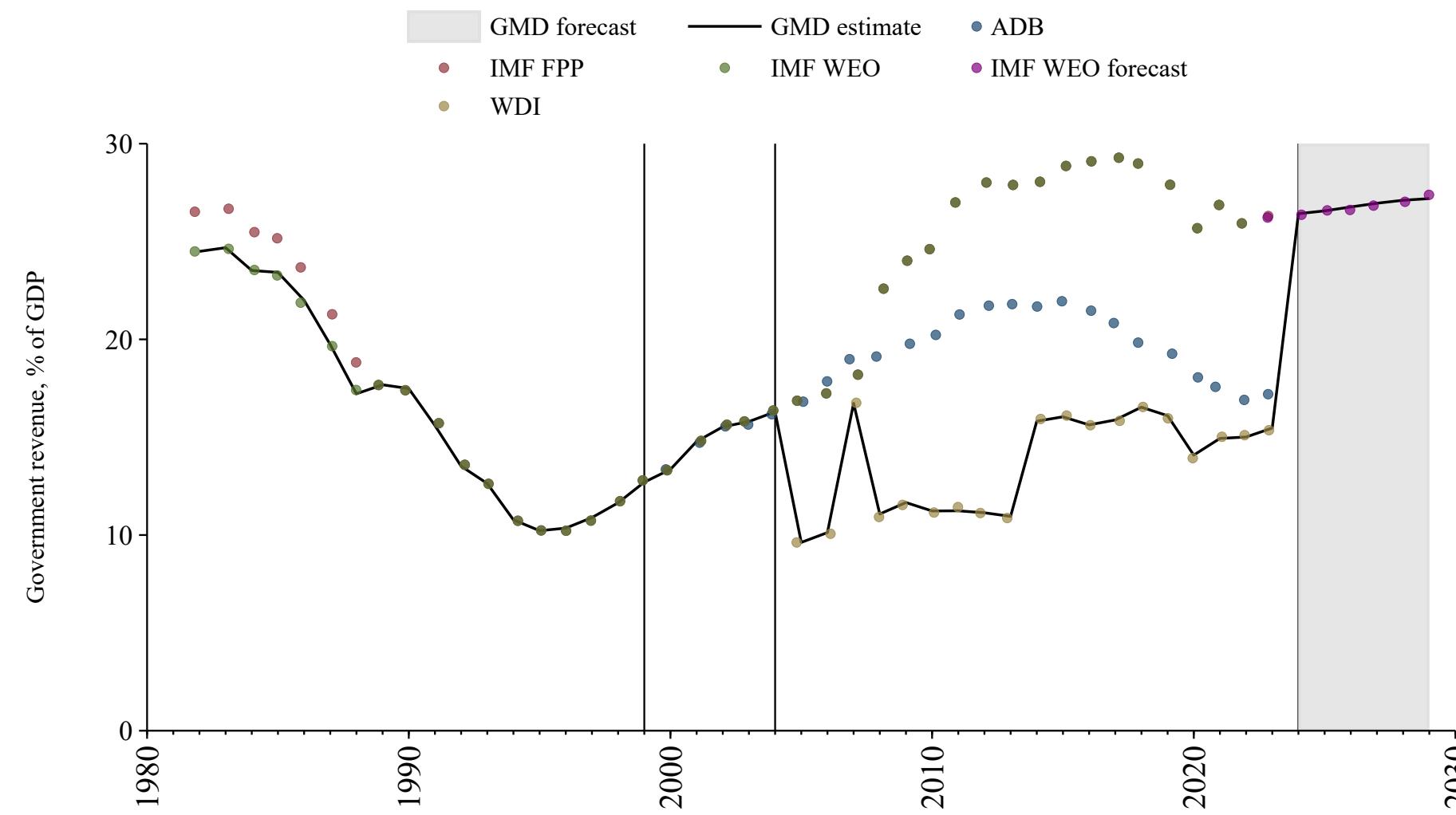
## Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1810 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2007 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



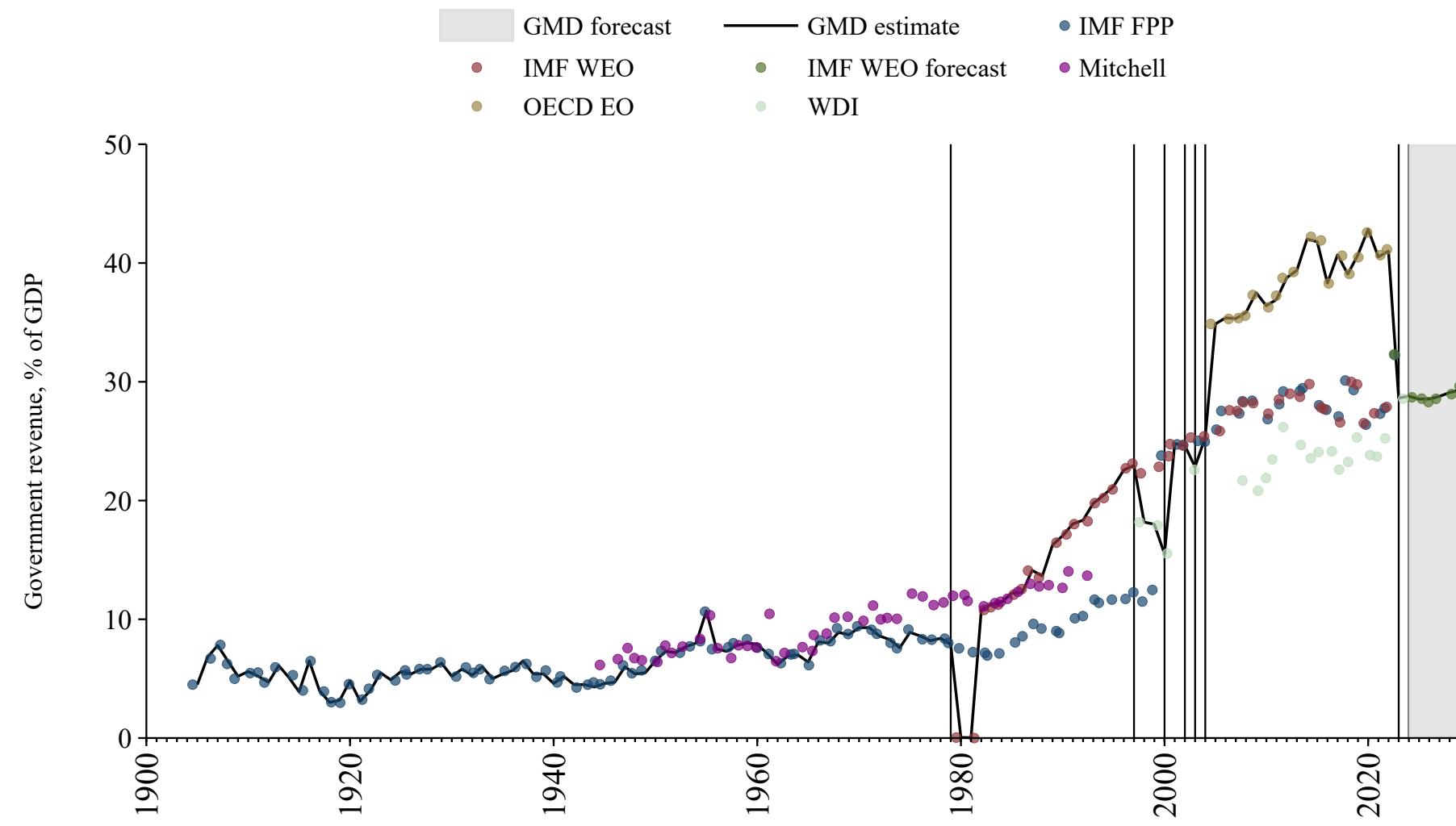
## China

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1982 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



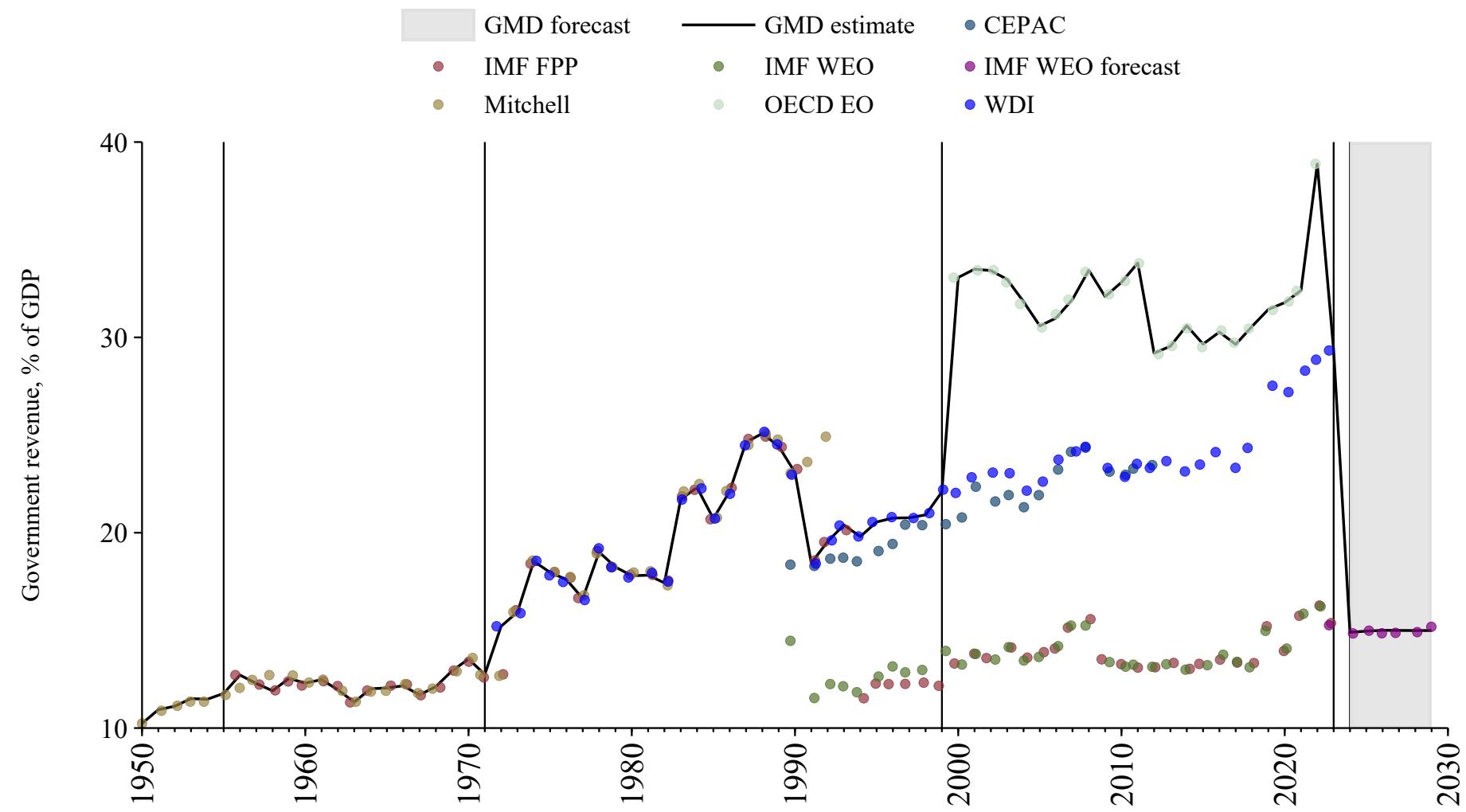
## Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1905 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
World Bank (2024)	1998 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
WEO (2024a)	2001 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
World Bank (2024)	2003 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004.
WEO (2024a)	2004 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



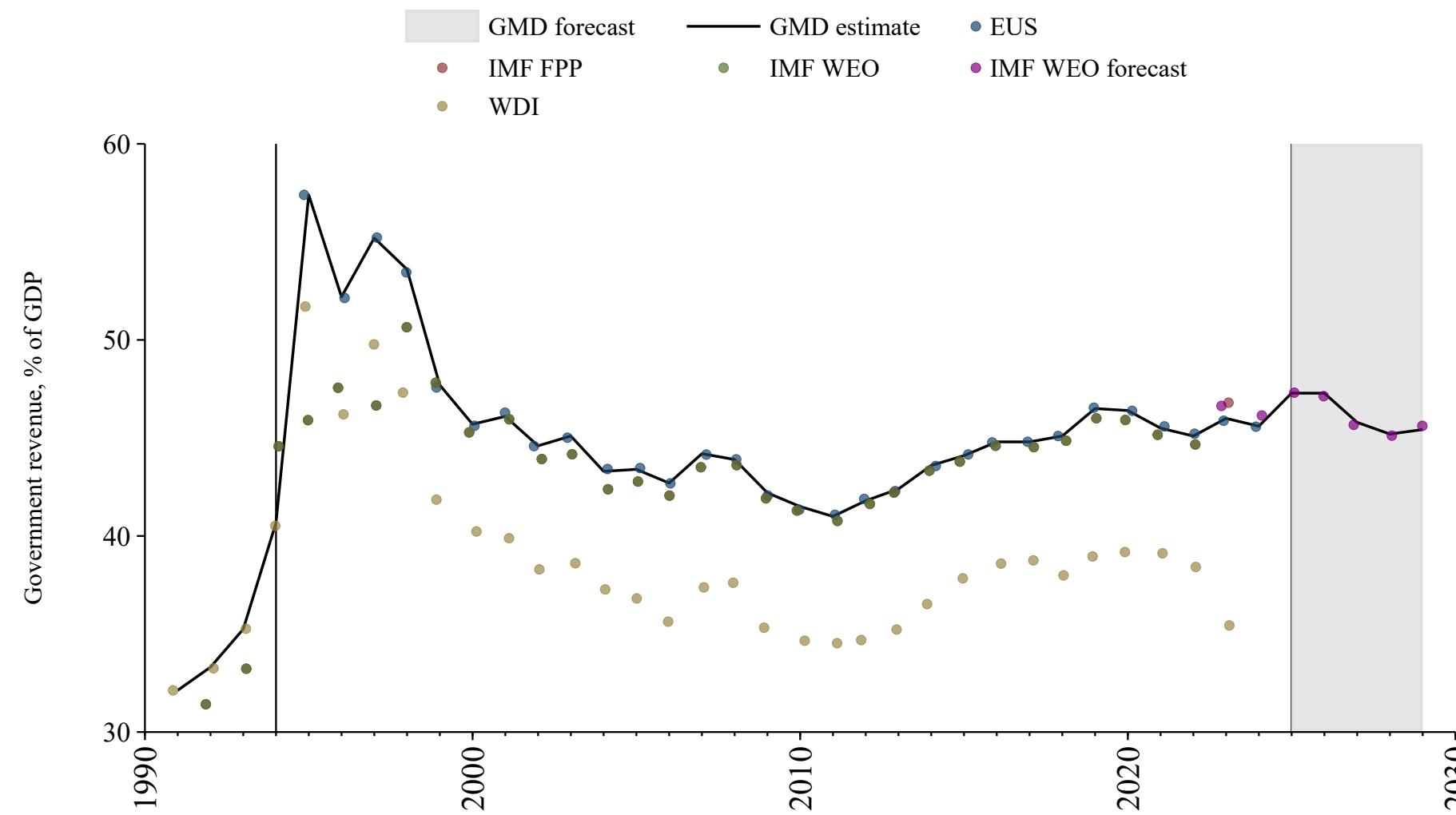
Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1950 - 1955	Spliced using overlapping data in 1956.
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1956 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1972 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



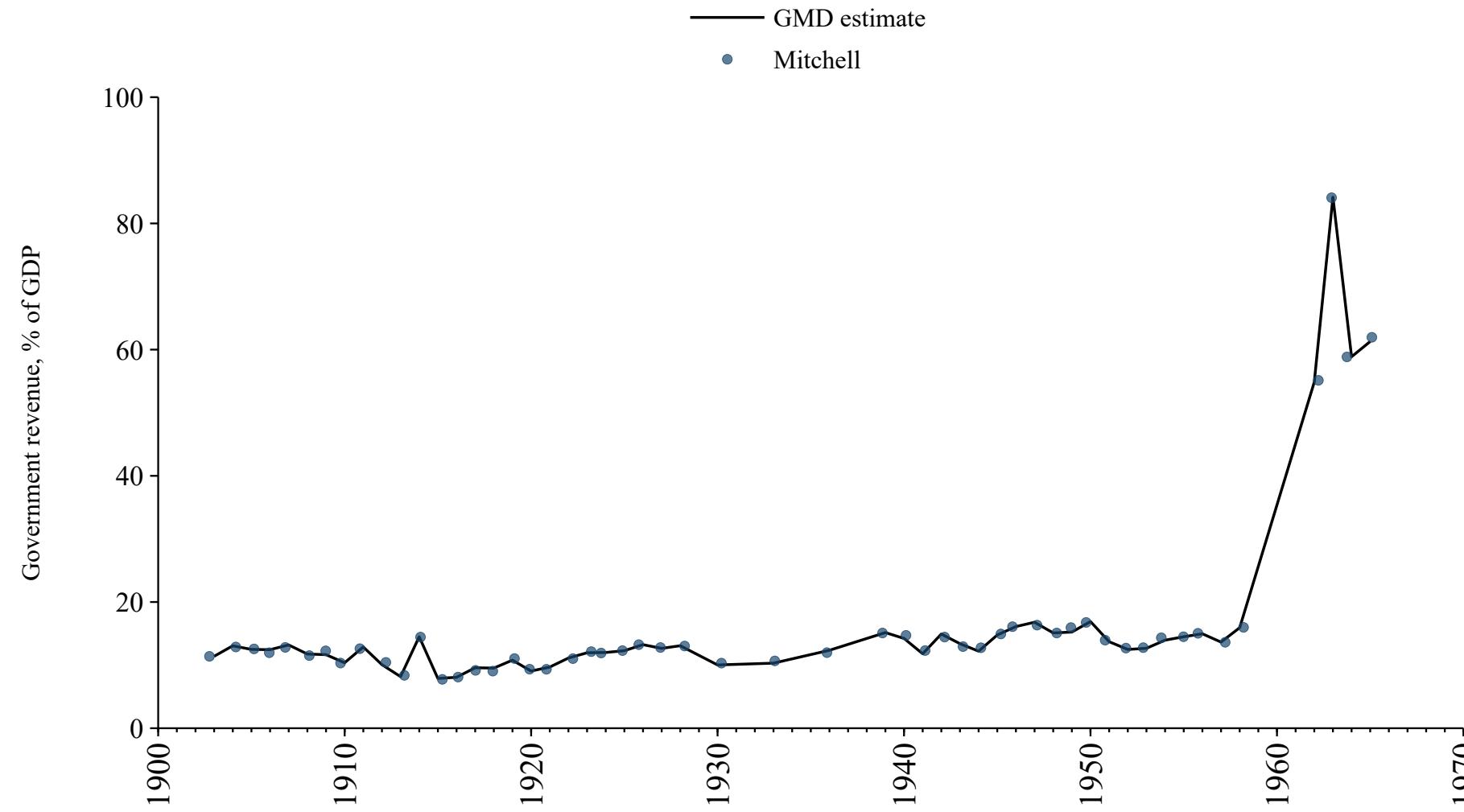
## Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



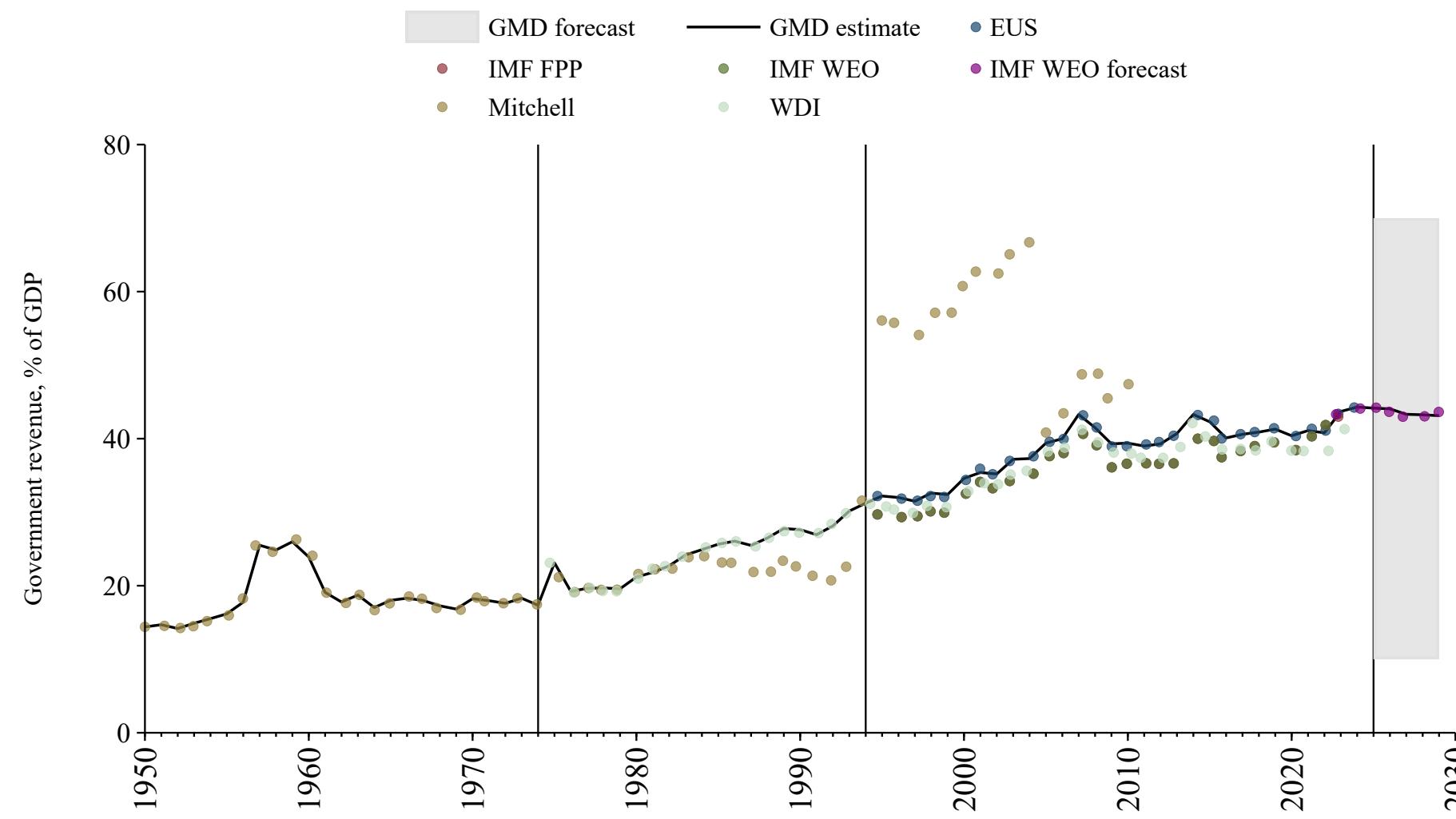
## Cuba

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1903 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966.



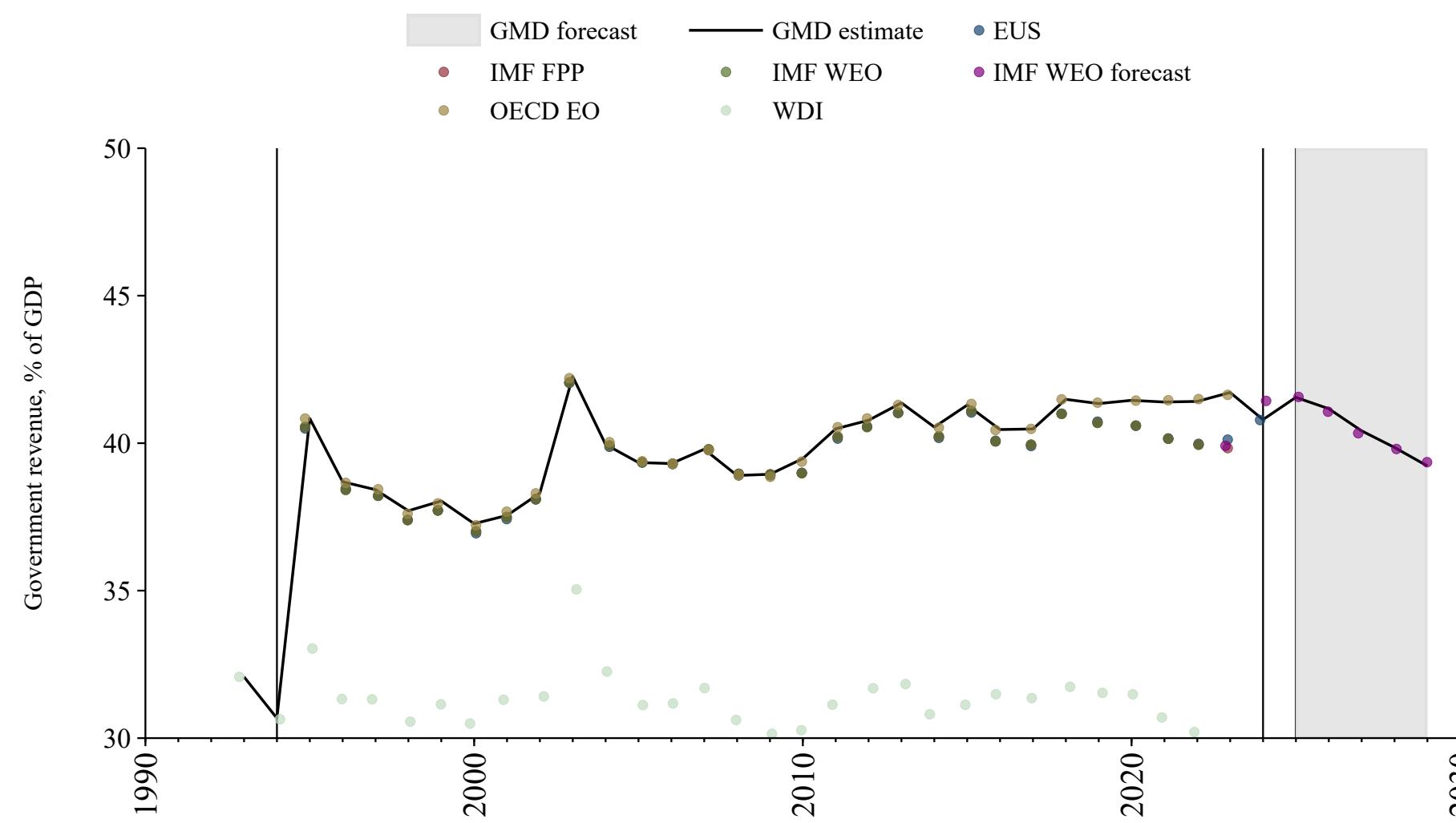
## Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975.
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



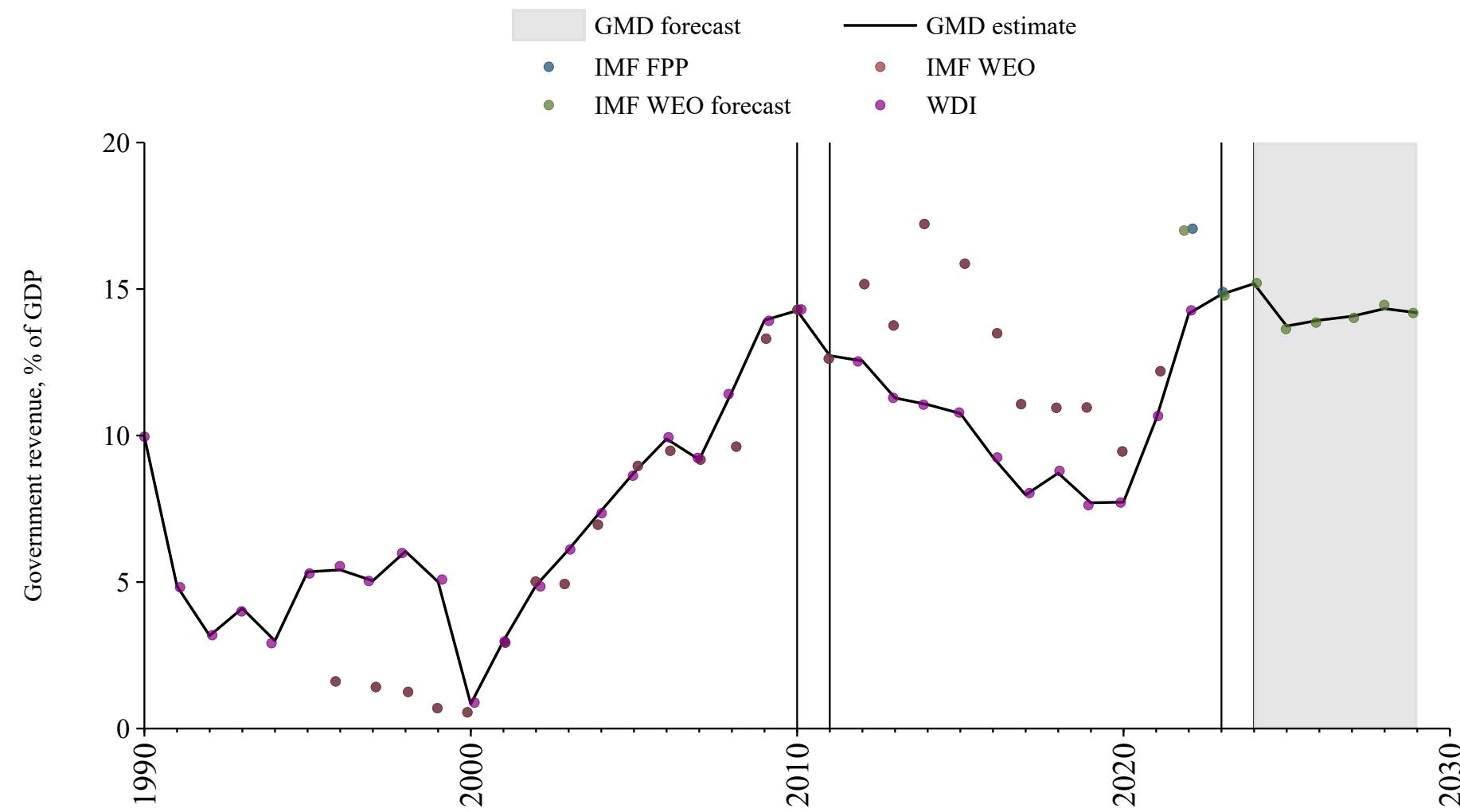
## Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



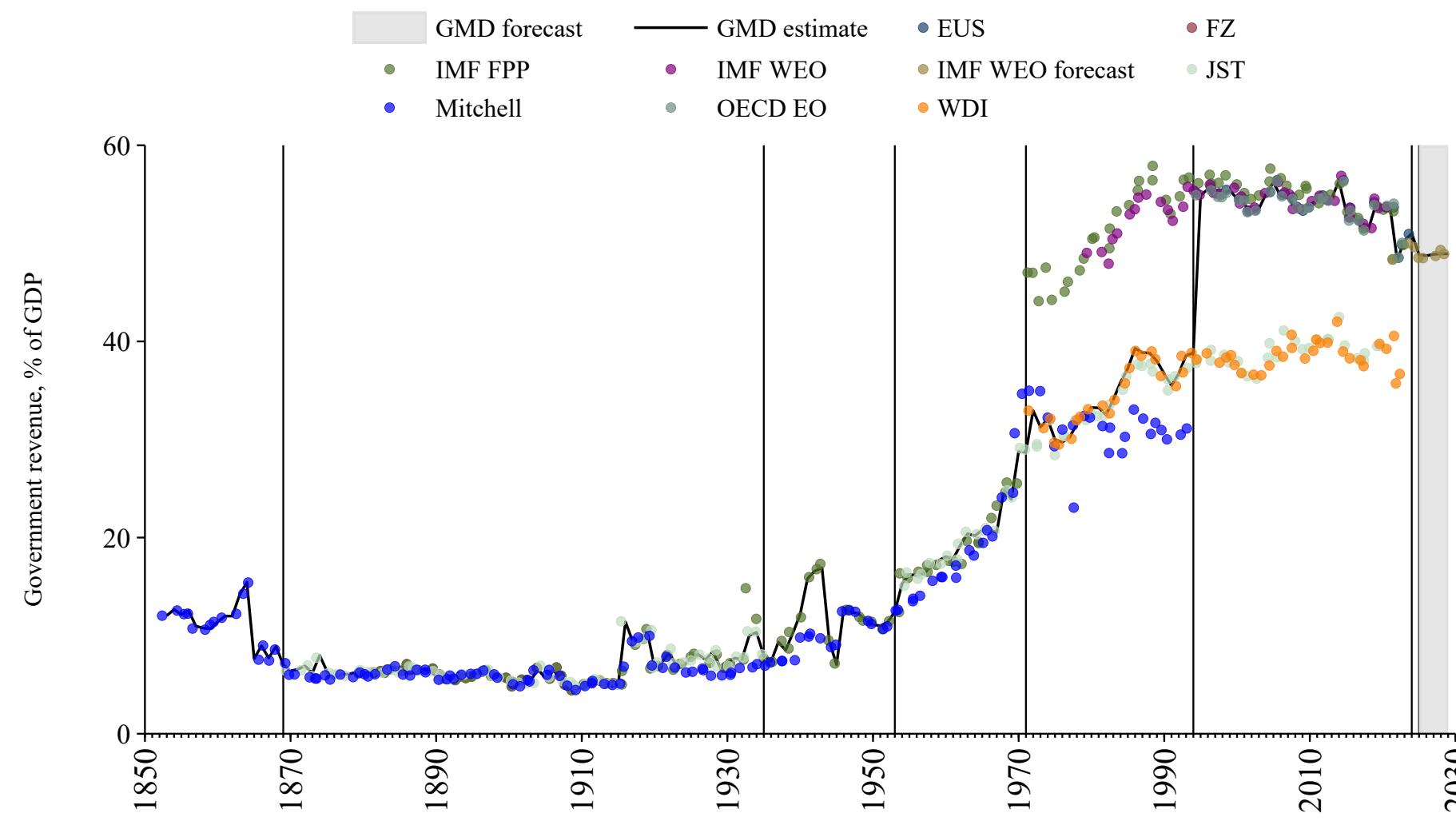
## Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
WEO (2024a)	2011 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012.
World Bank (2024)	2012 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



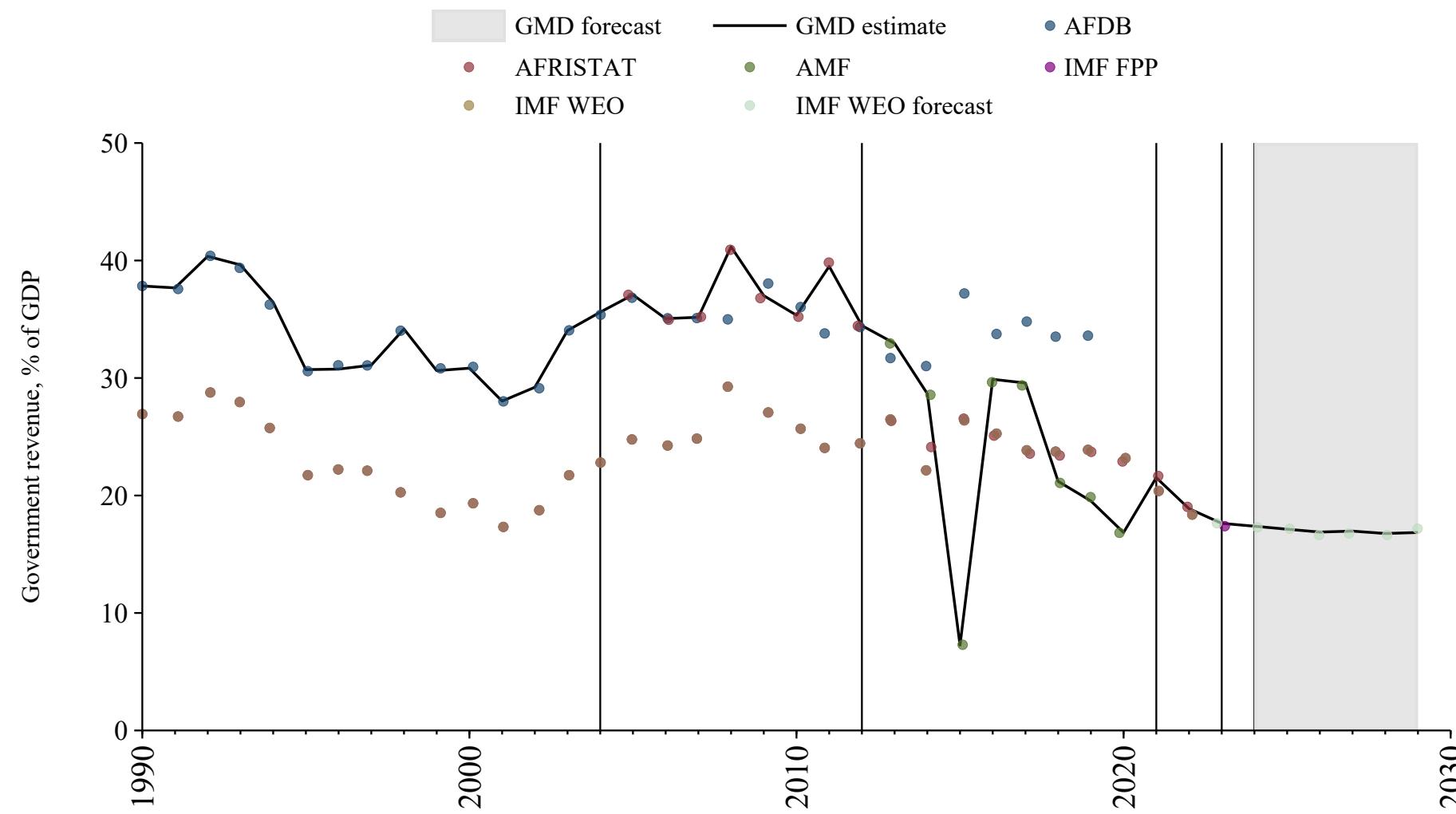
## Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1853 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1936 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1954 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



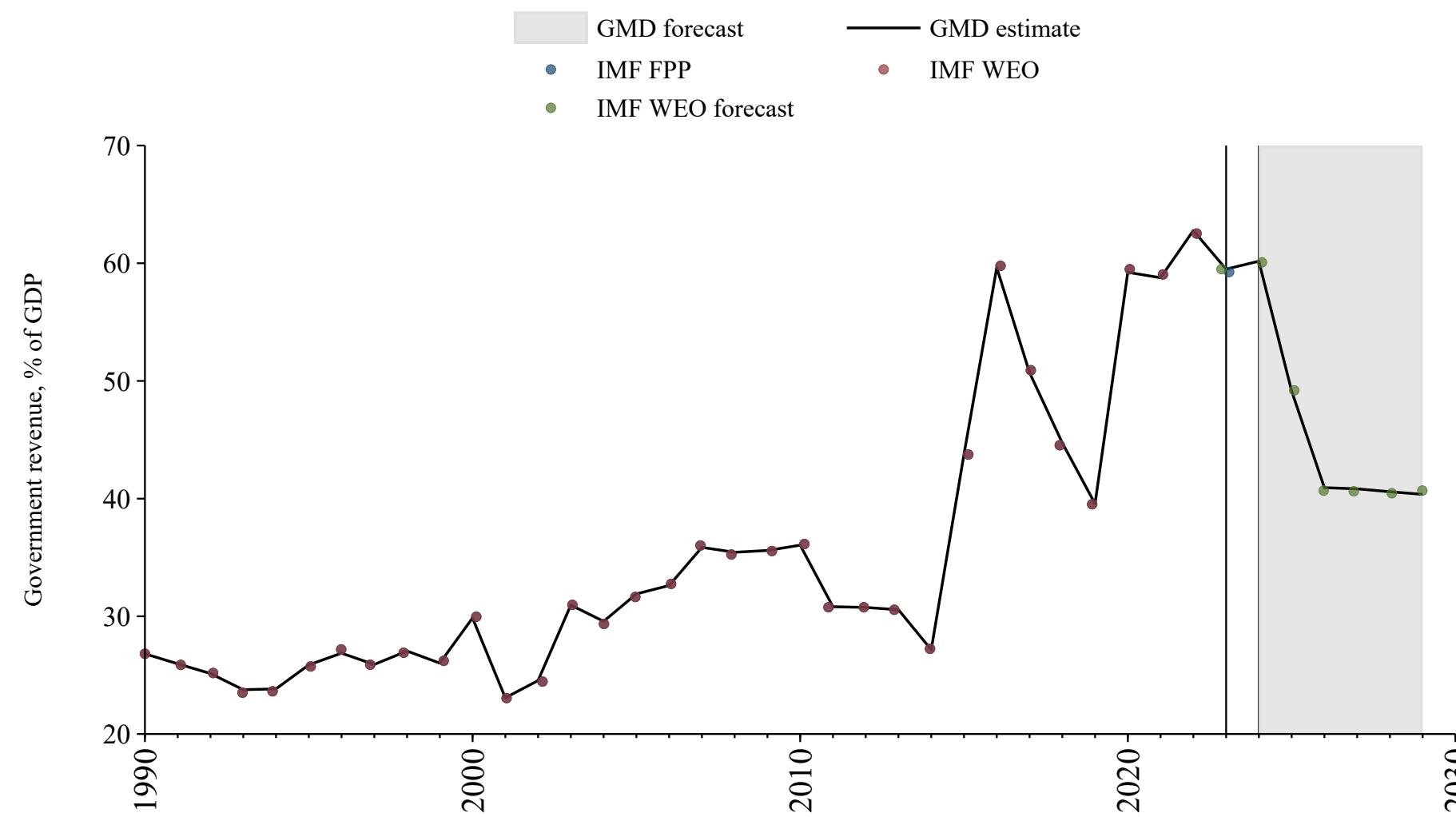
## Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1990 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
African Union (2024)	2005 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
African Union (2024)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



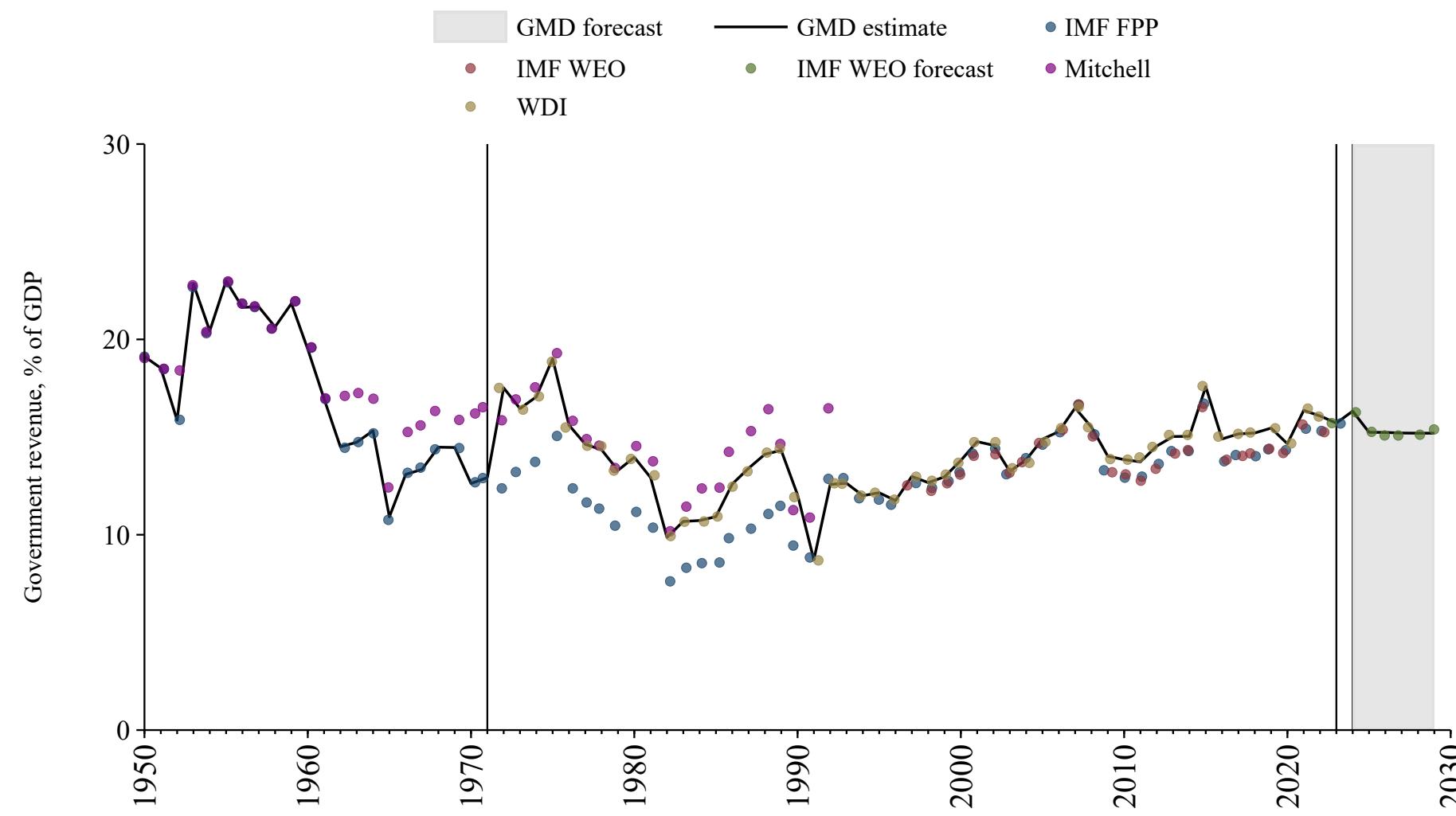
## Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



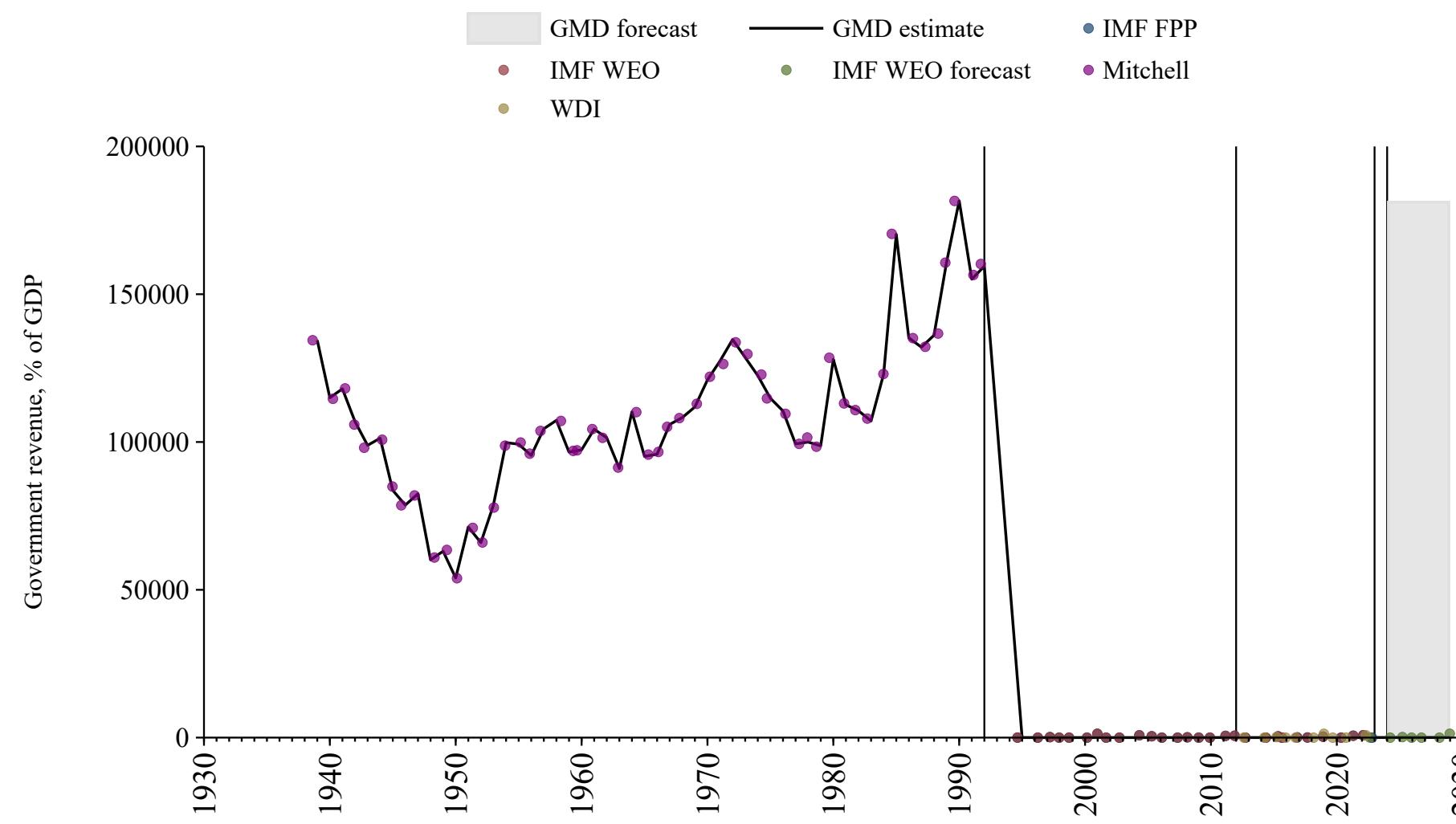
## Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1950 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



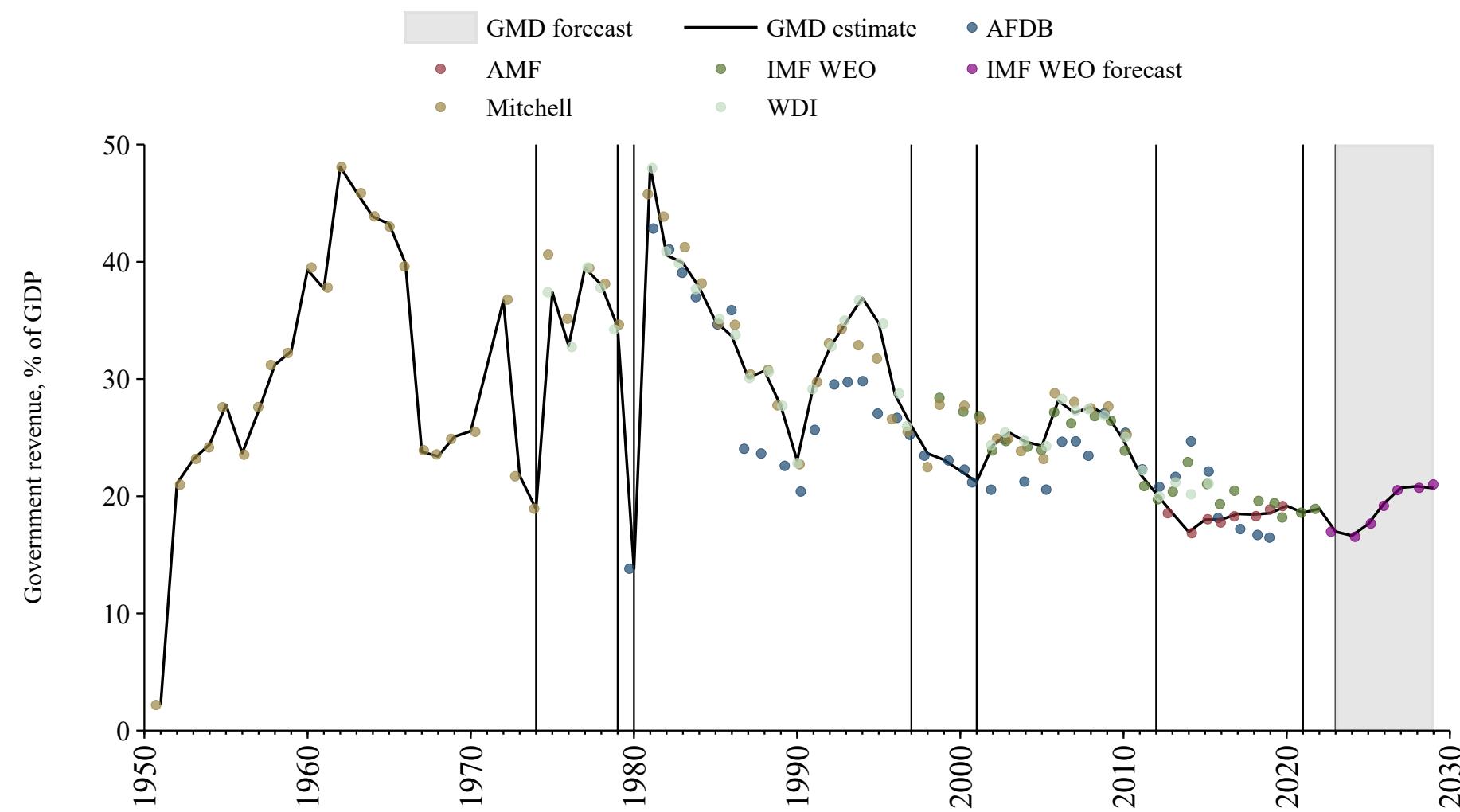
## Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.
WEO (2024a)	1993 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
World Bank (2024)	2013 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



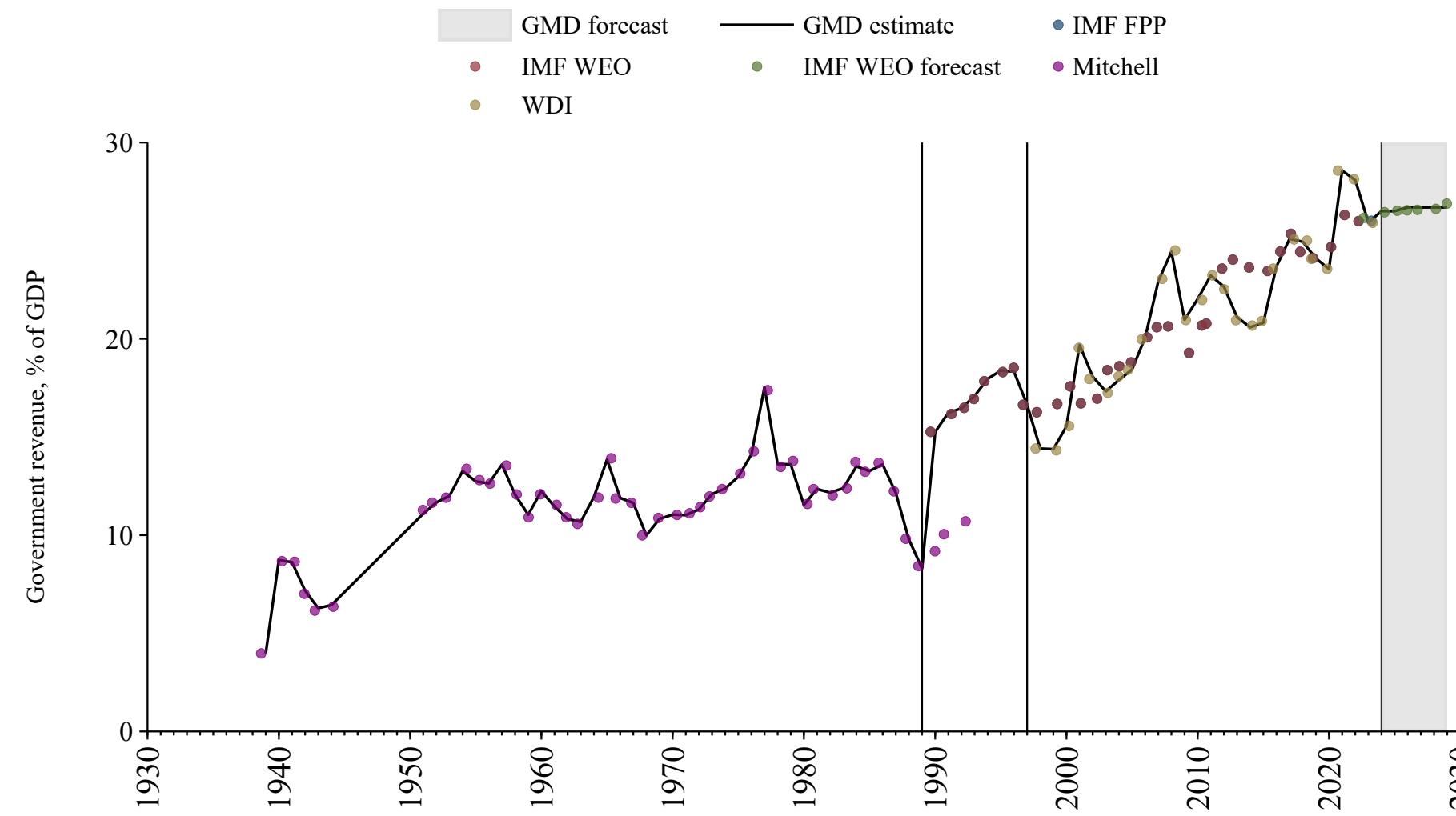
## Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975.
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981.
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
Bank (2024)	1998 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



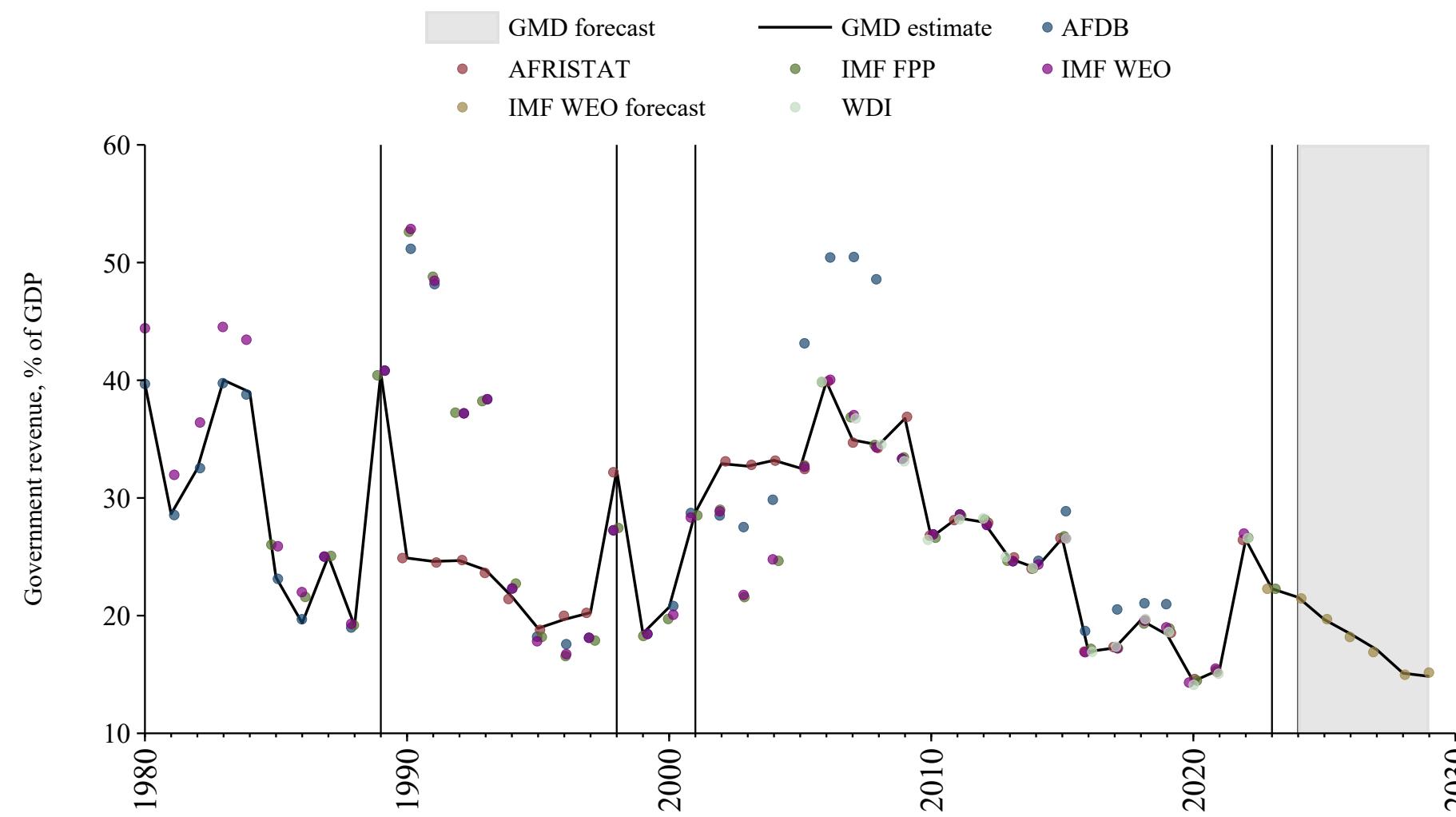
## El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
World Bank (2024)	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



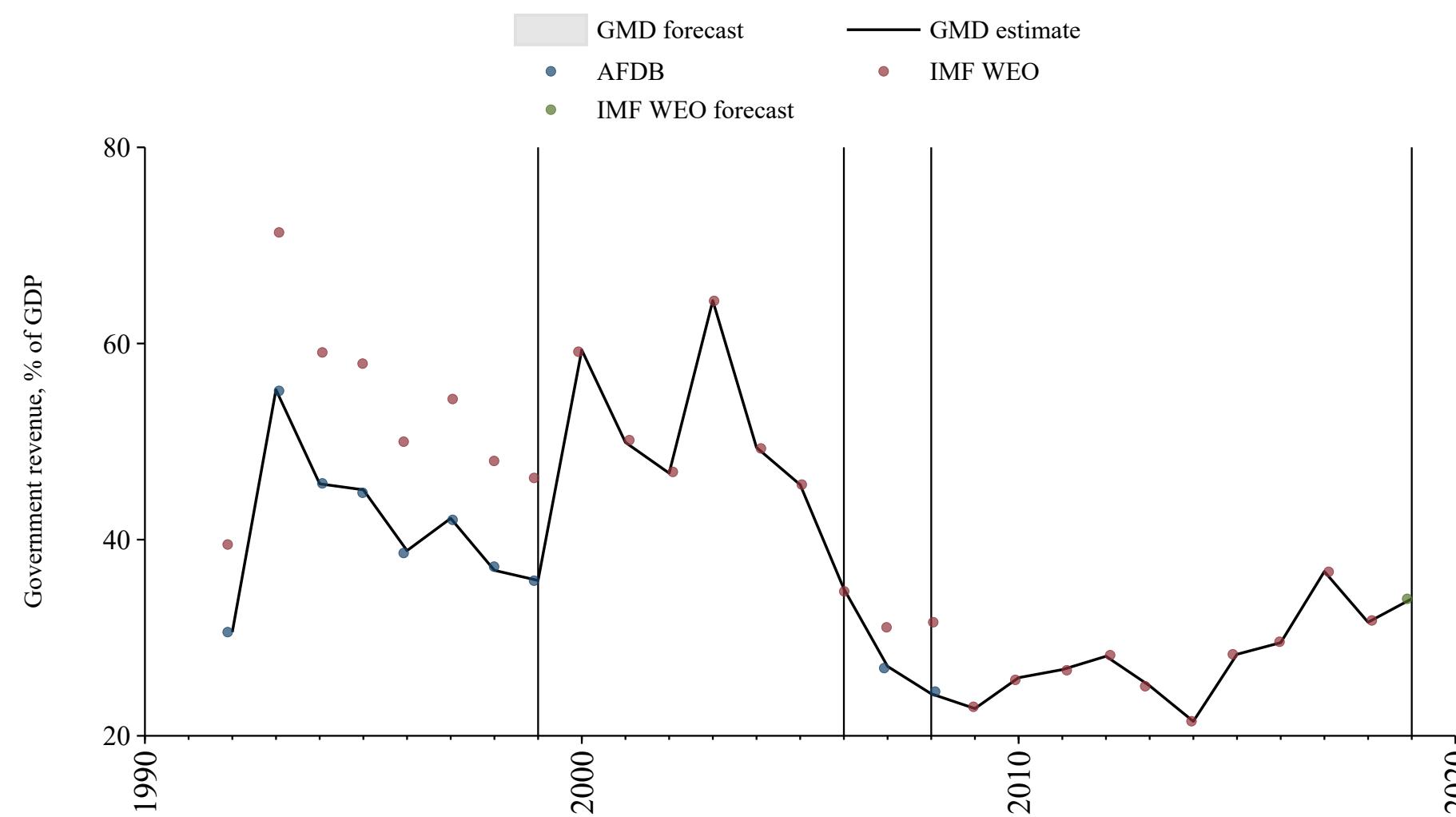
## Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
Bank (2024)	1999 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
African Union (2024)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



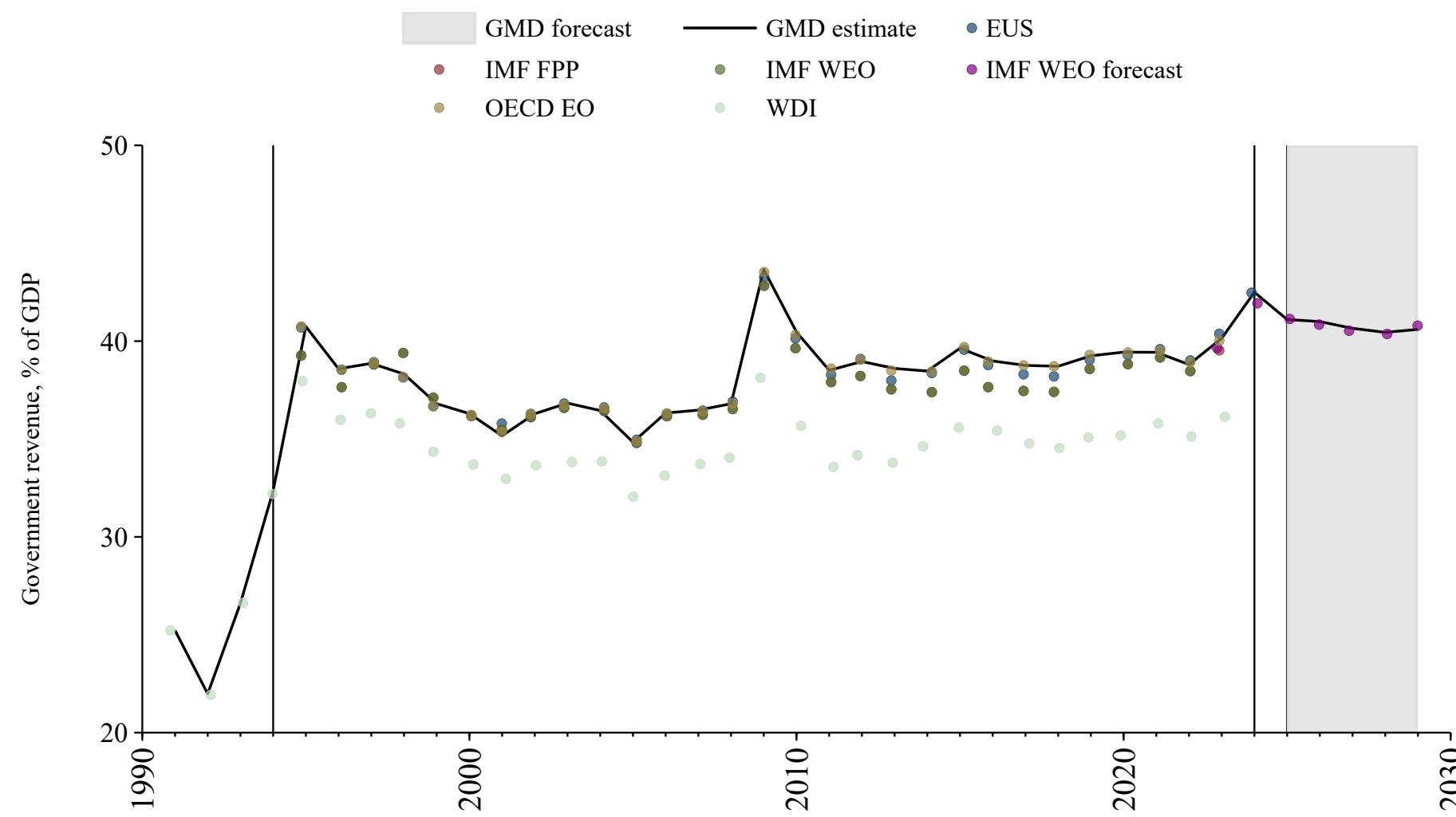
## Eritrea

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1992 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
WEO (2024a)	2000 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007.
Bank (2024)	2007 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
WEO (2024a)	2009 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
WEO (2024b)	2019 - 2019	Spliced using overlapping data in 2020.



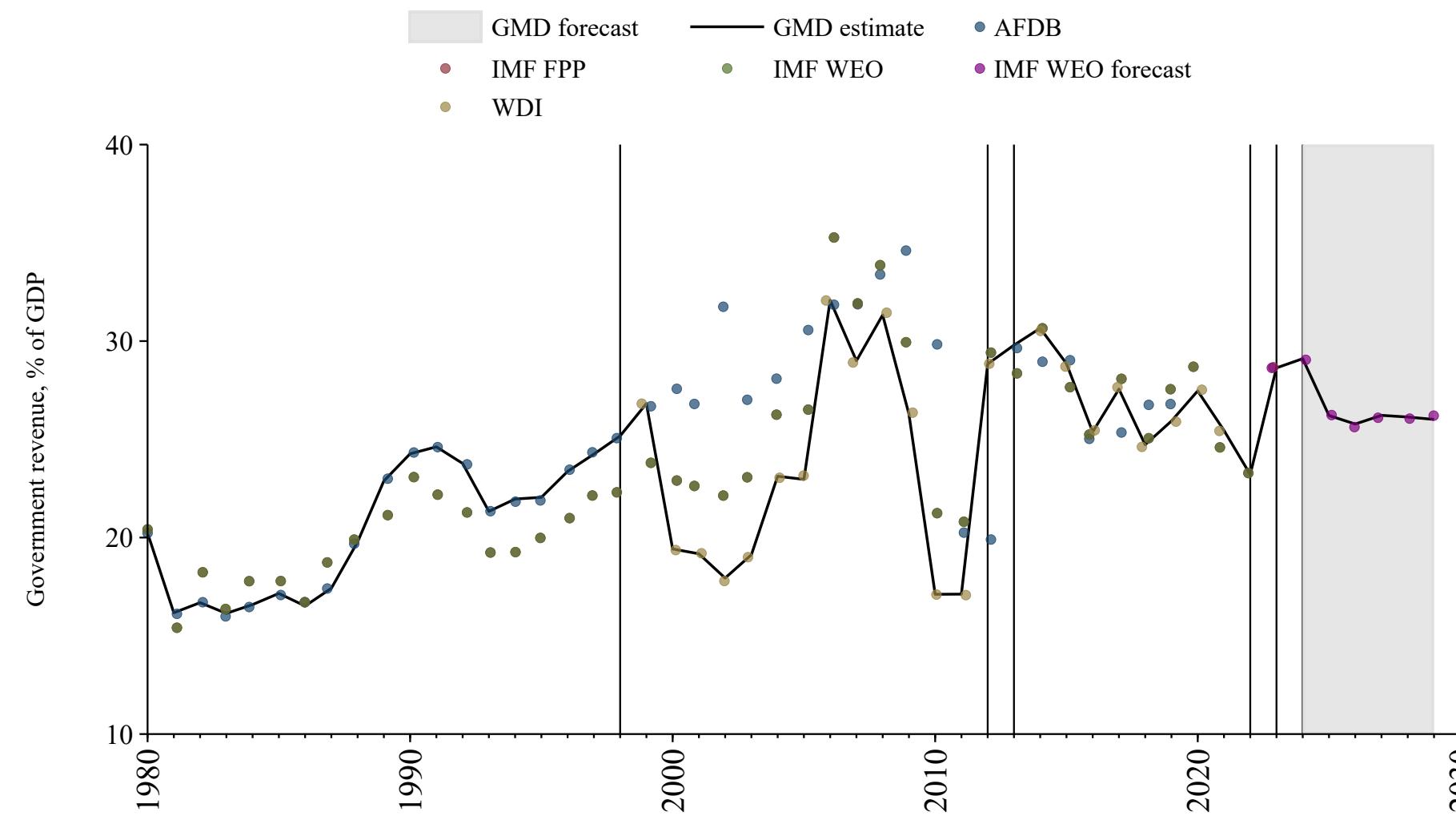
## Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



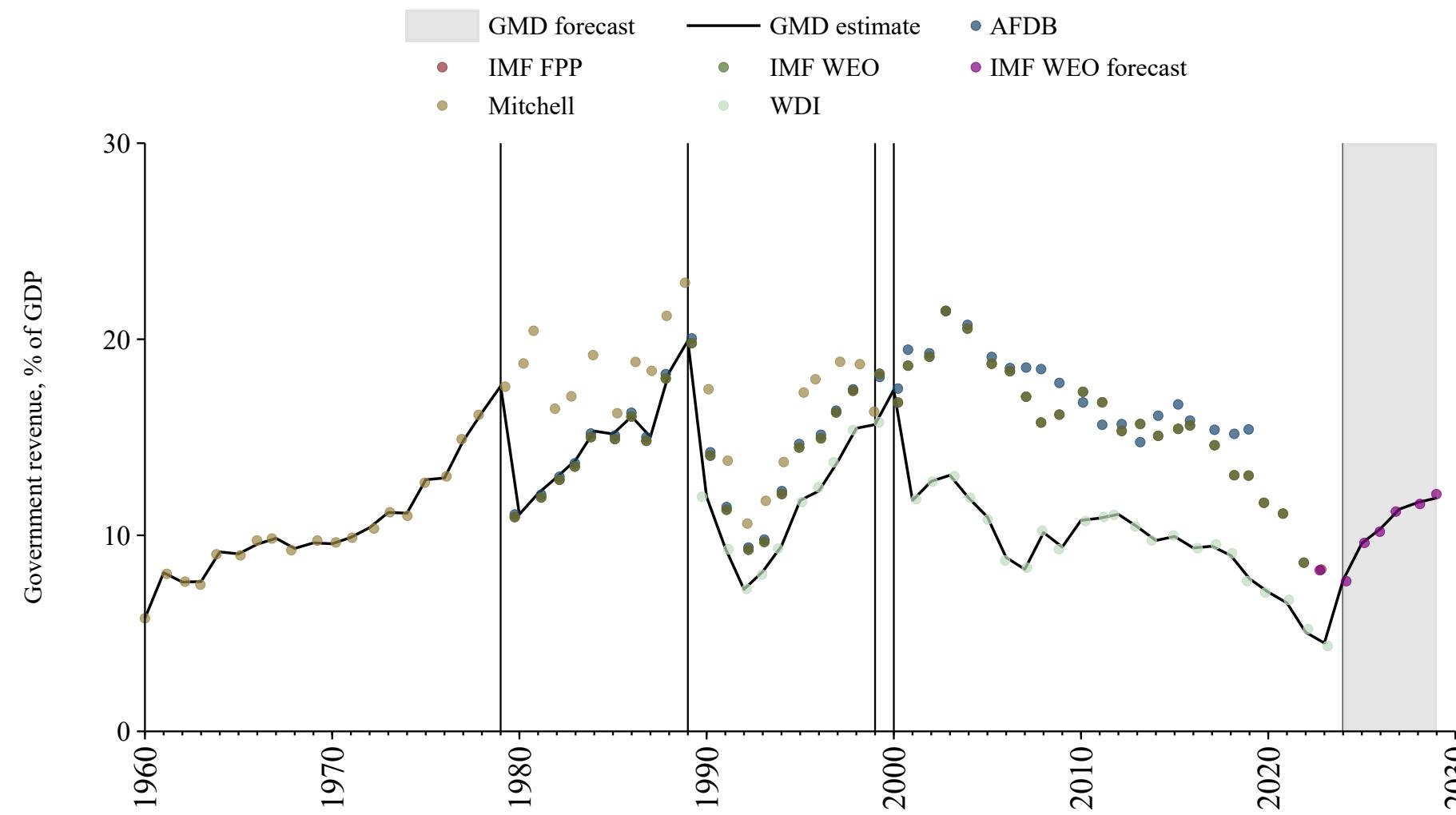
## Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
World Bank (2024)	1999 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Bank (2024)	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
World Bank (2024)	2014 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



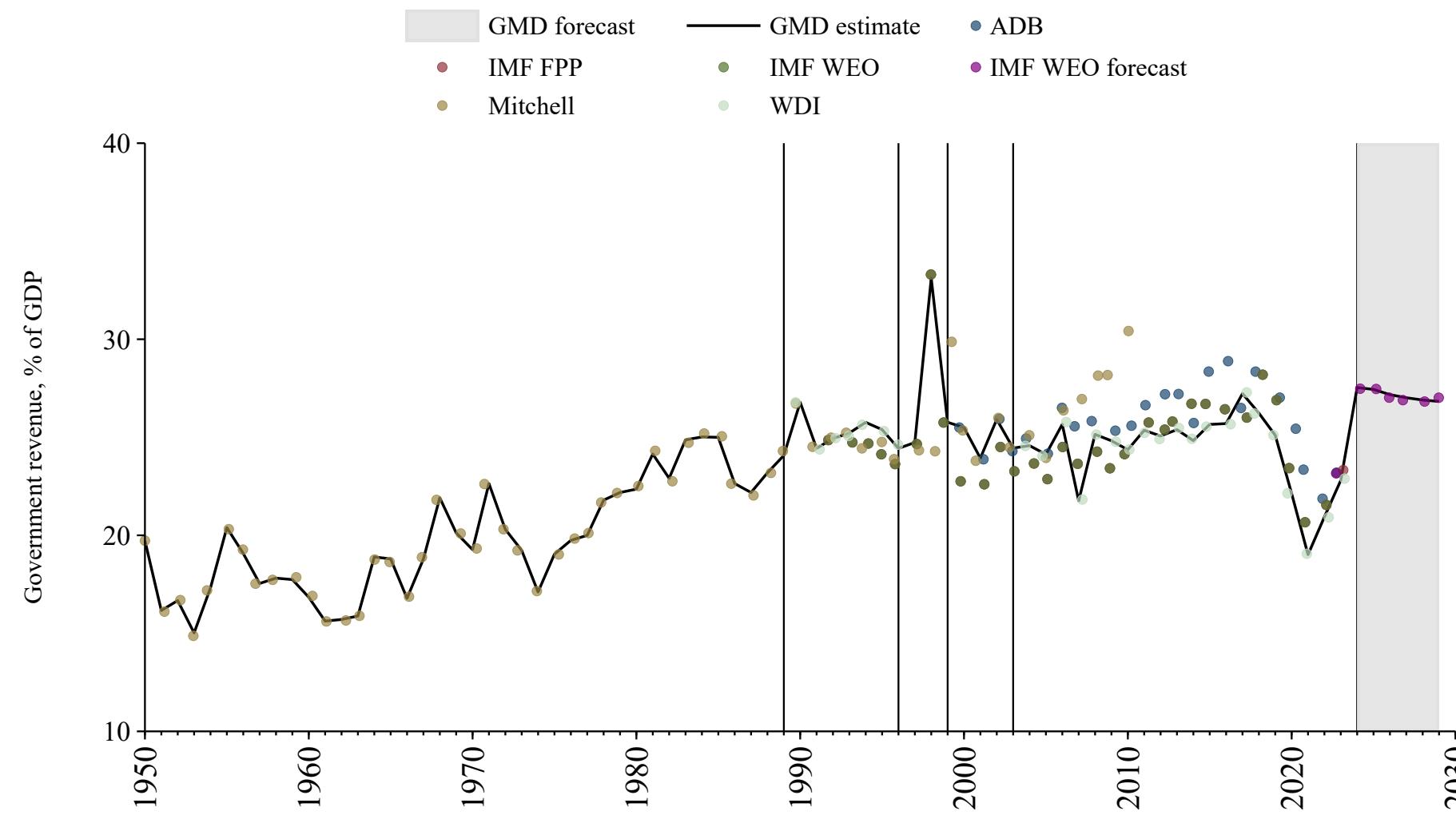
## Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Bank (2024)	2000 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
World Bank (2024)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



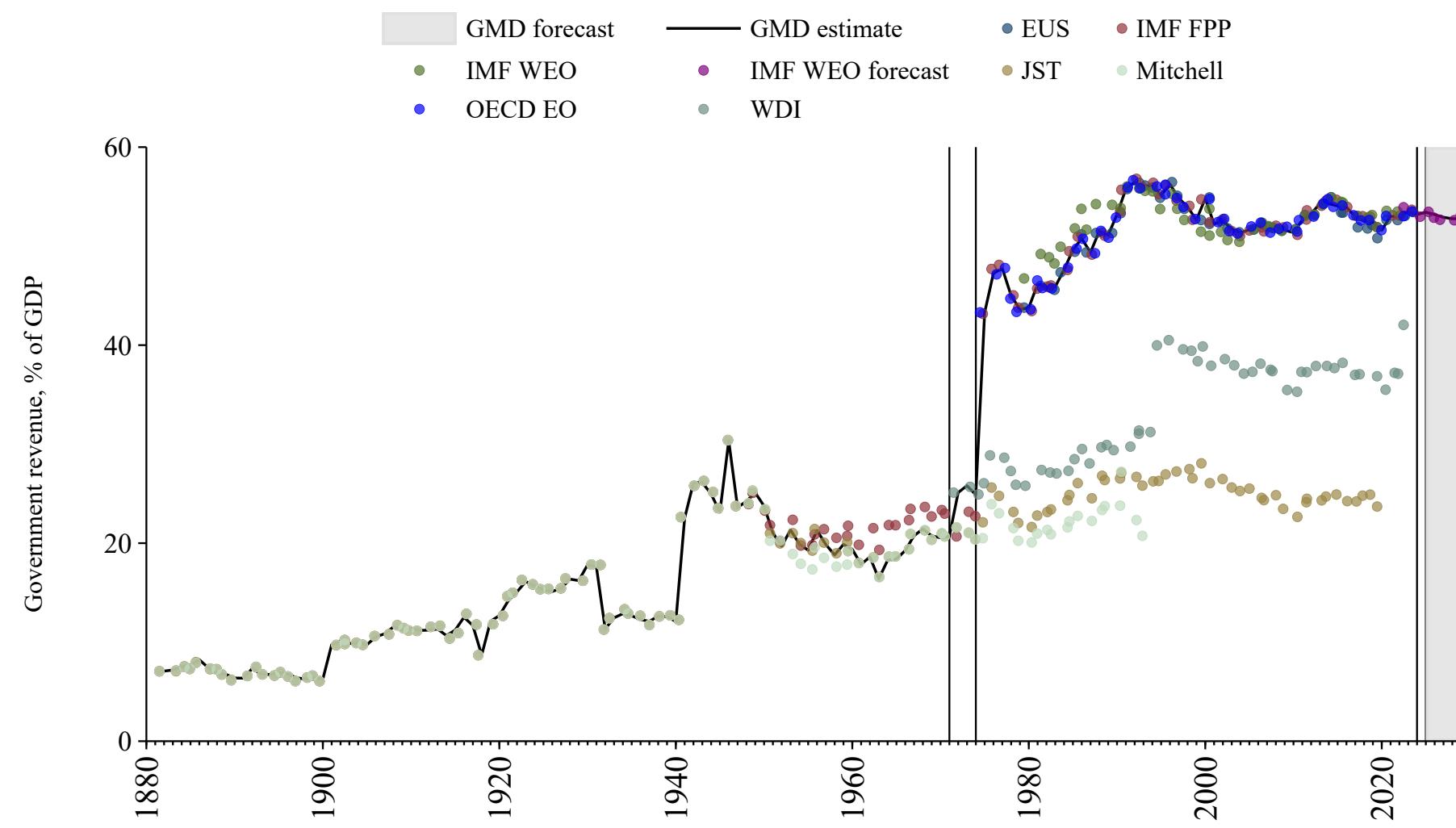
## Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
WEO (2024a)	1997 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004.
World Bank (2024)	2004 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



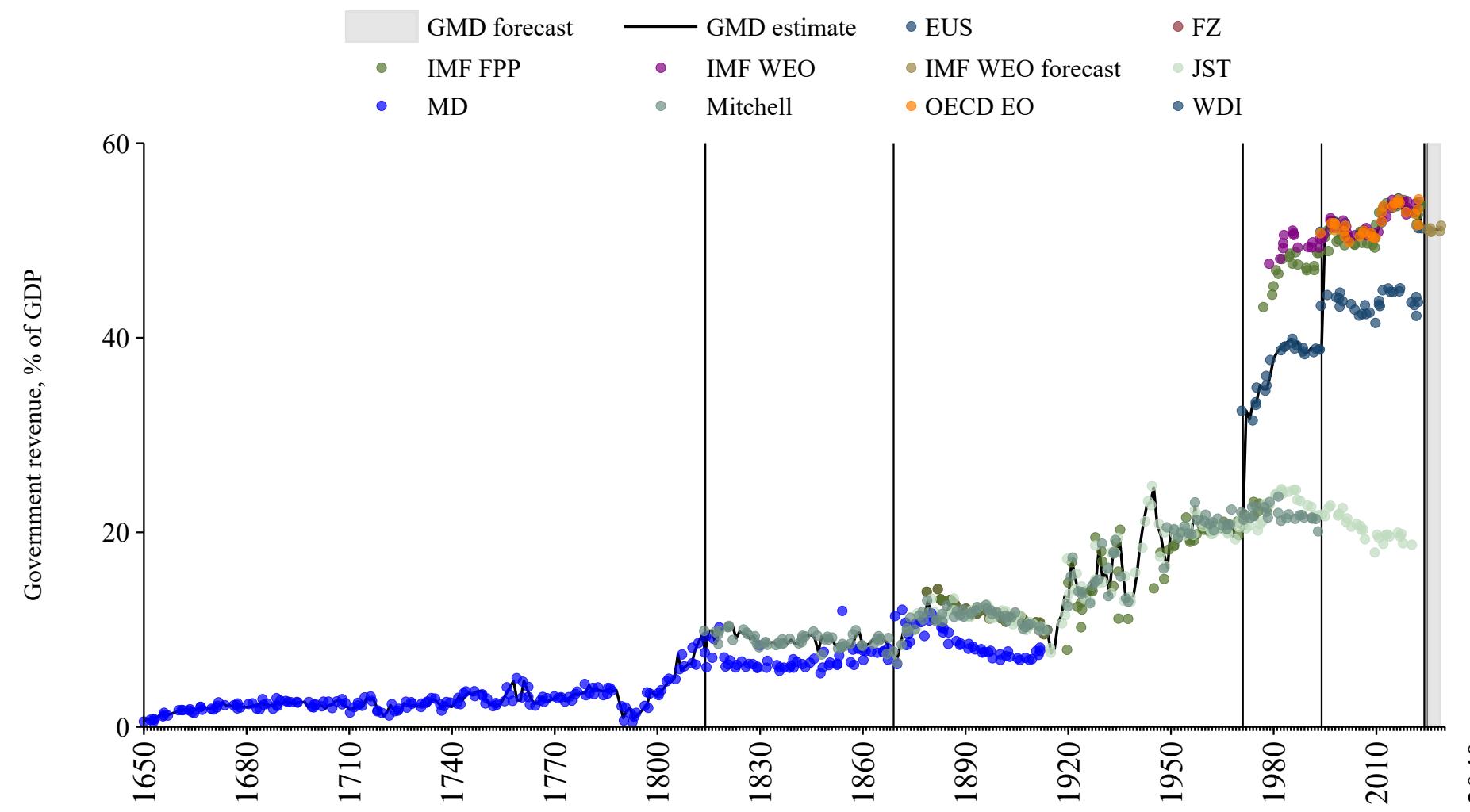
## Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1882 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1975 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



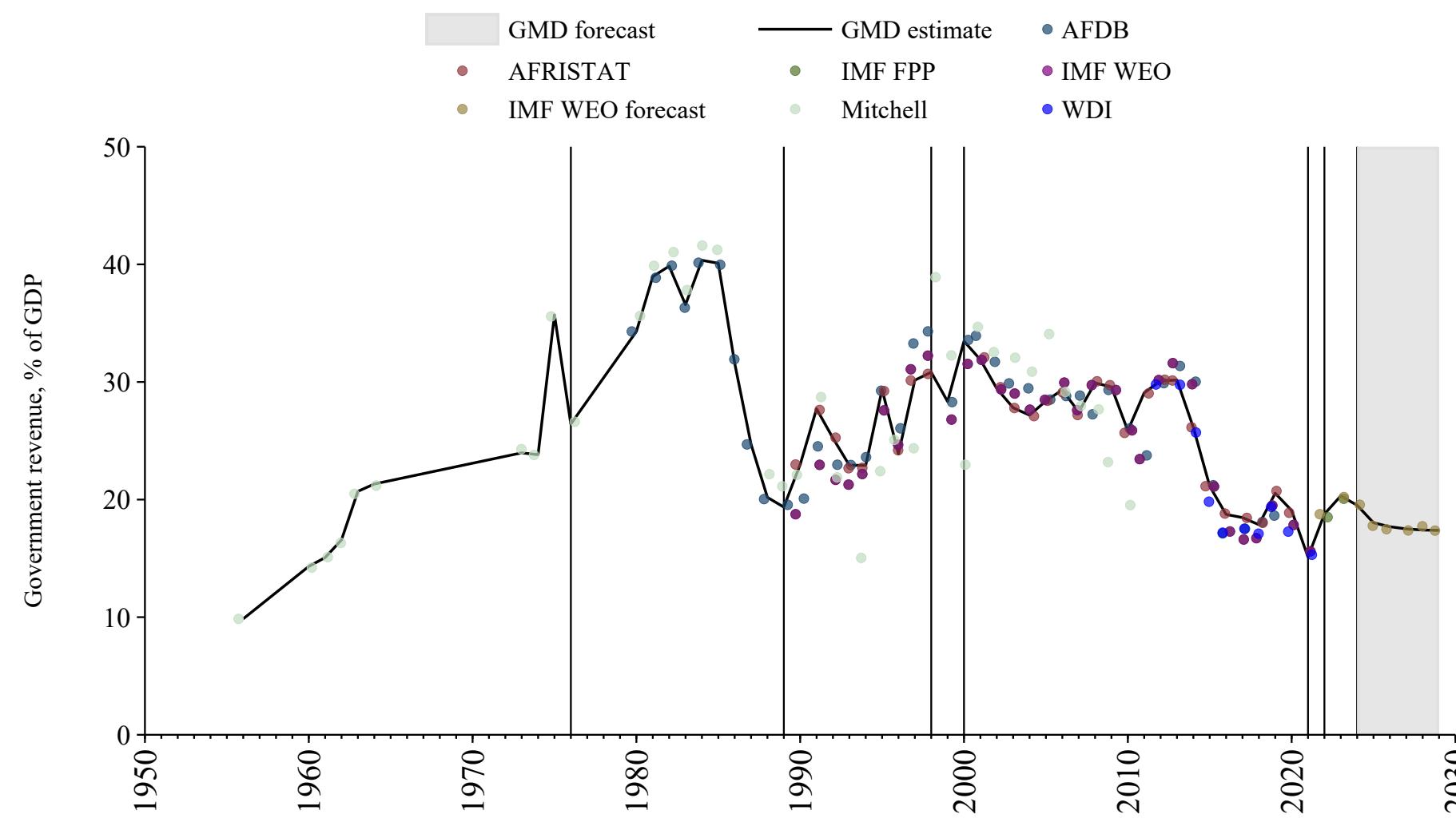
## France

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1650 - 1814	Spliced using overlapping data in 1815.
Mitchell (2013)	1815 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



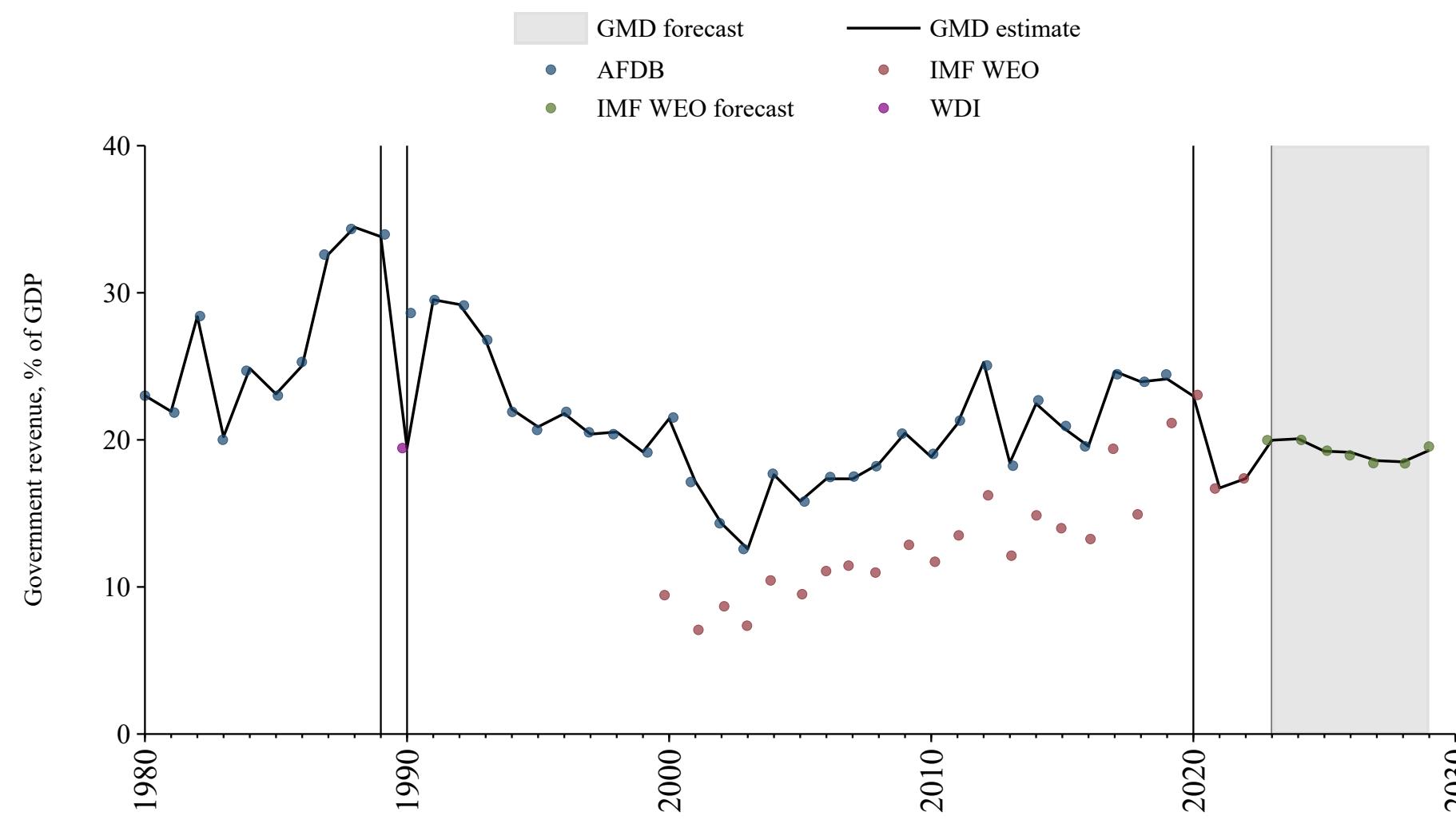
## Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1956 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977.
Bank (2024)	1977 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
Bank (2024)	1999 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
African Union (2024)	2001 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



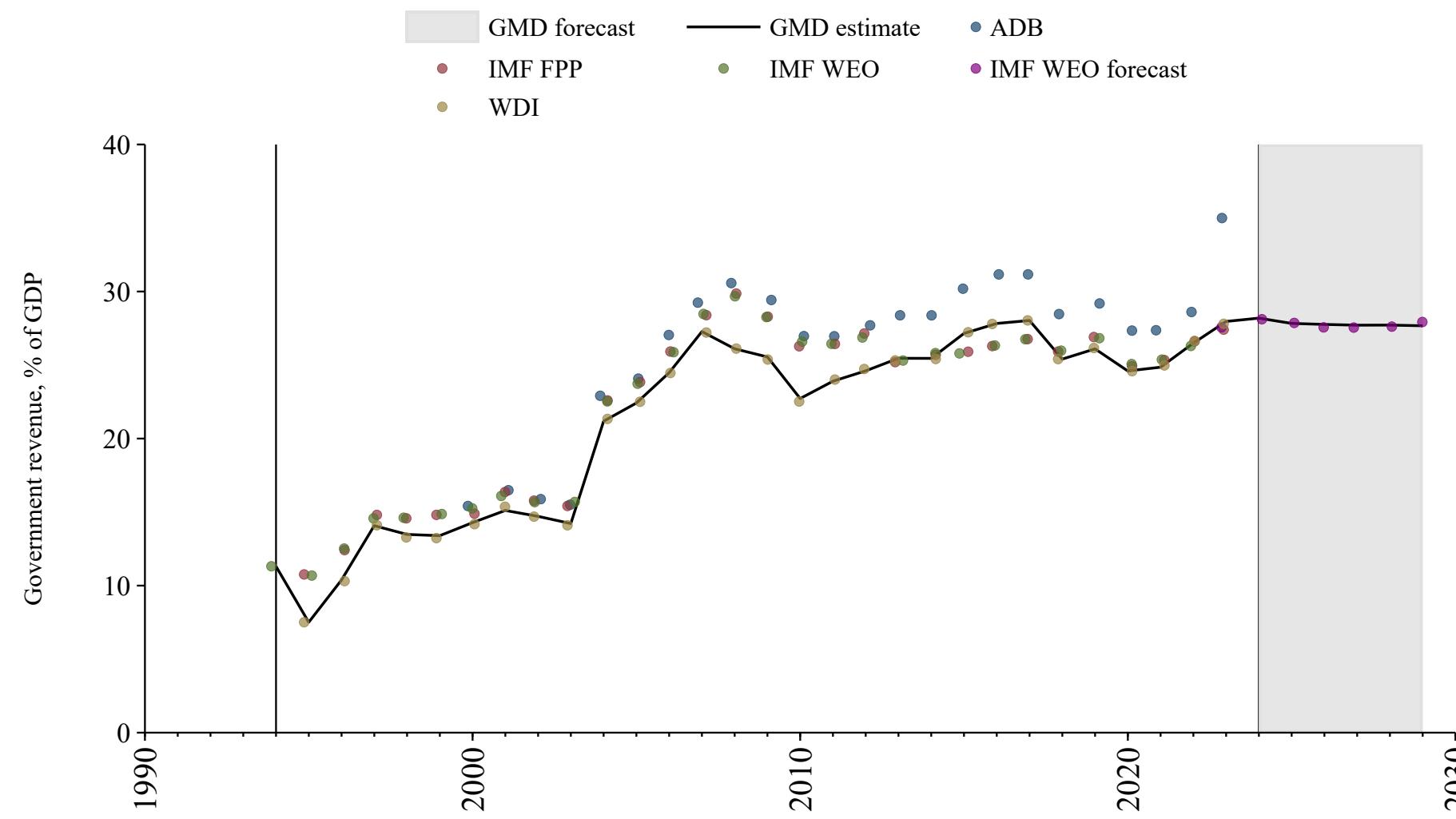
## Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
Bank (2024)	1991 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2020 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



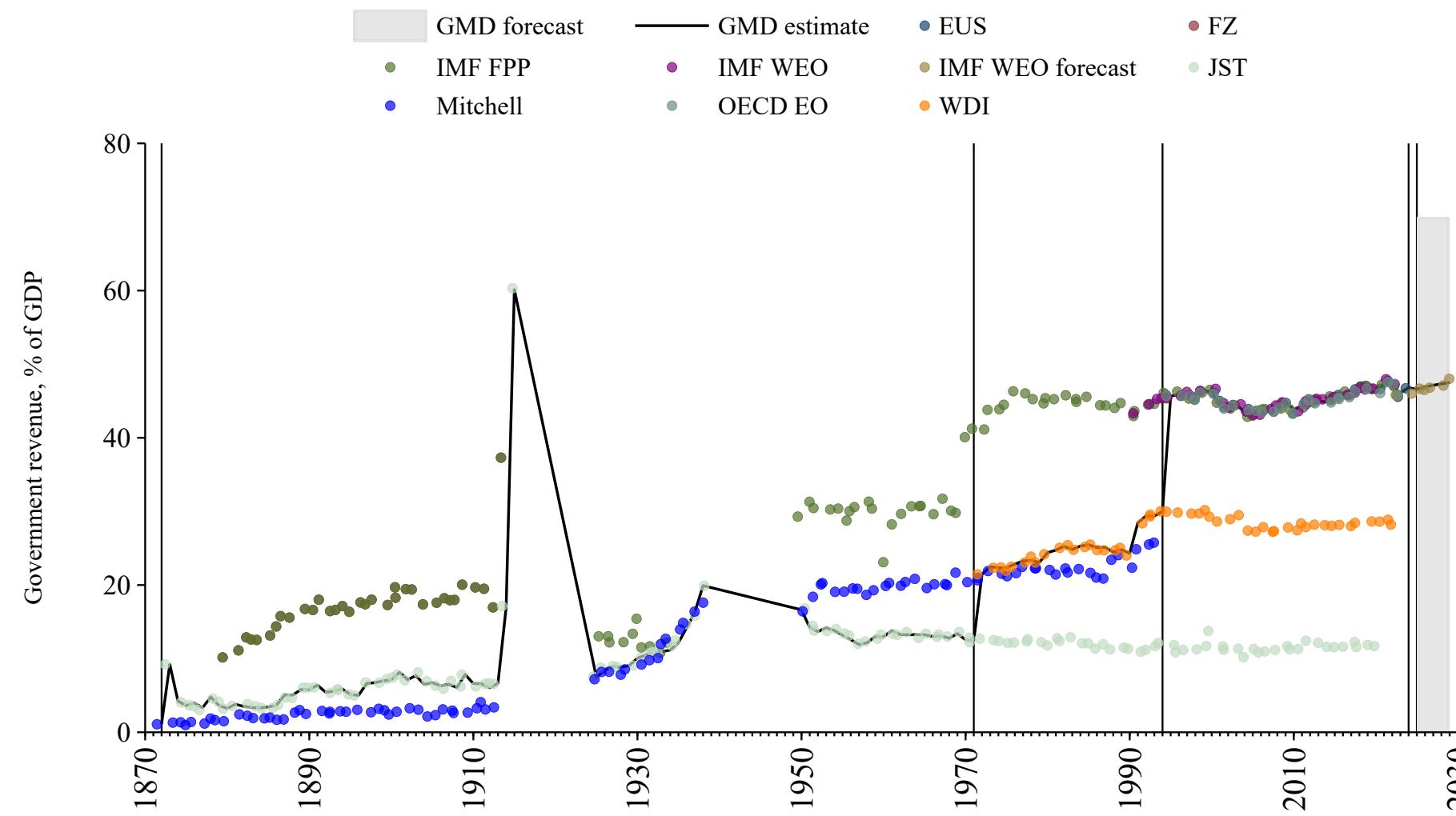
## Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1994 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



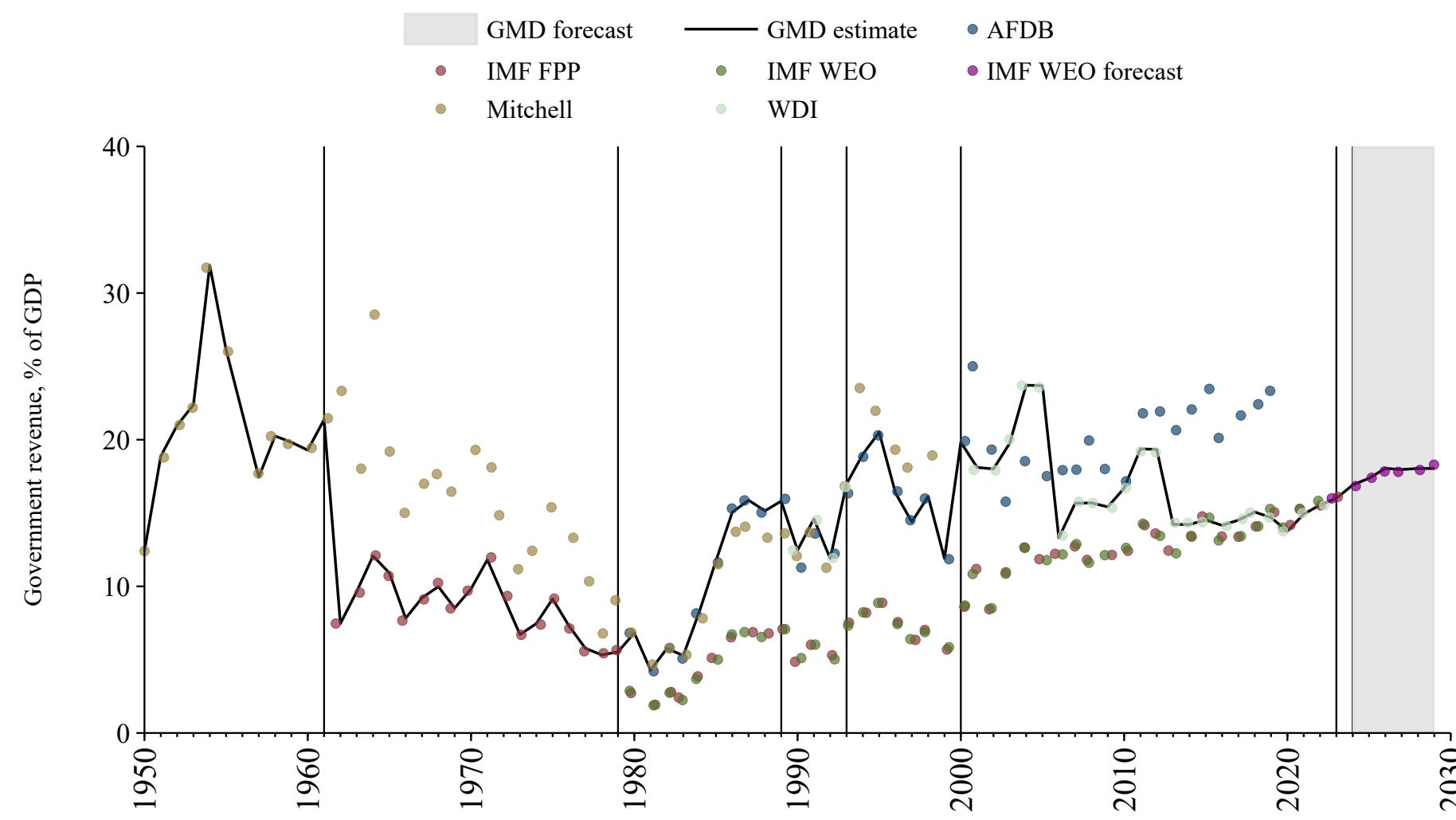
## Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1872 - 1872	Spliced using overlapping data in 1873.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1873 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



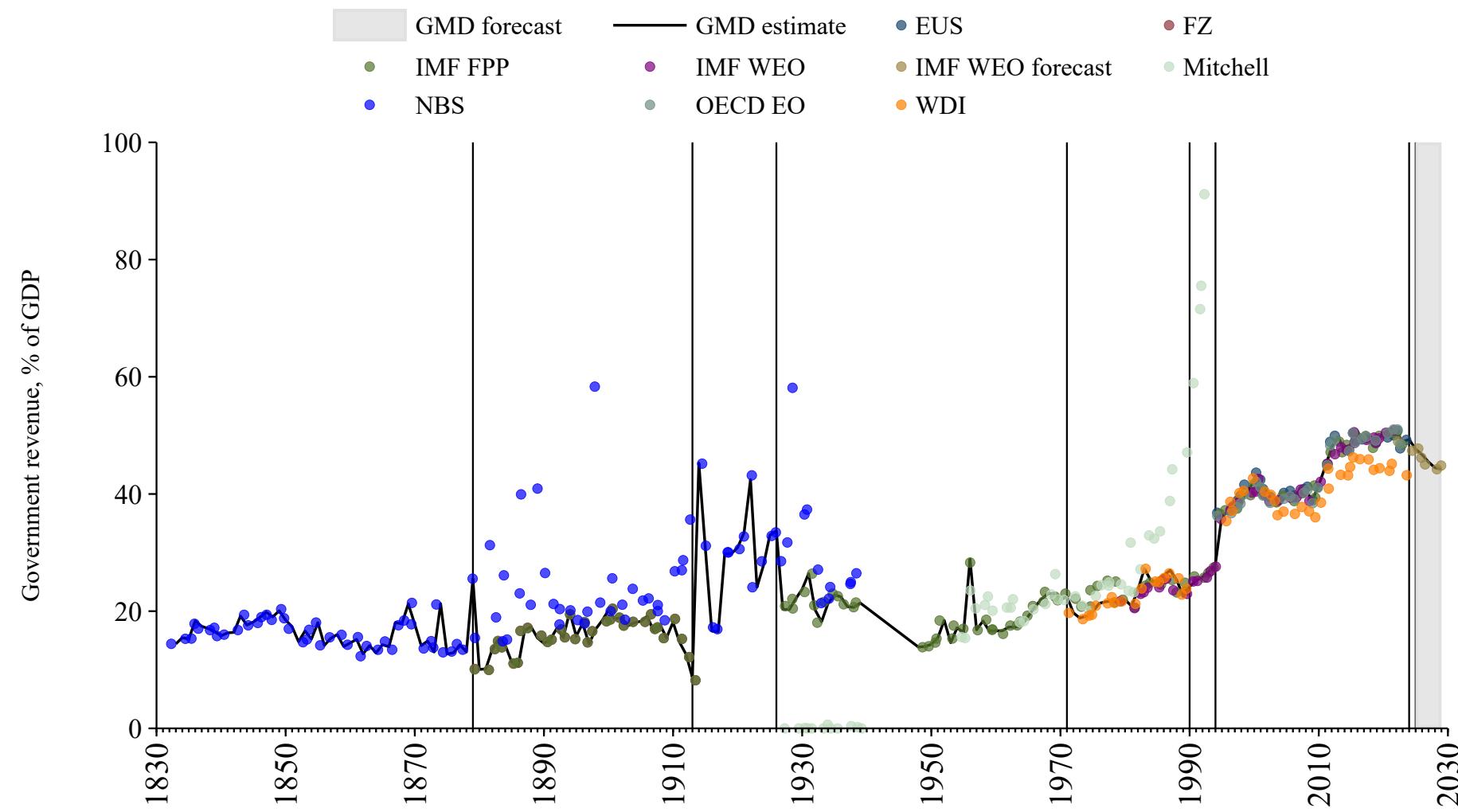
## Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
Bank (2024)	1994 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
World Bank (2024)	2001 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



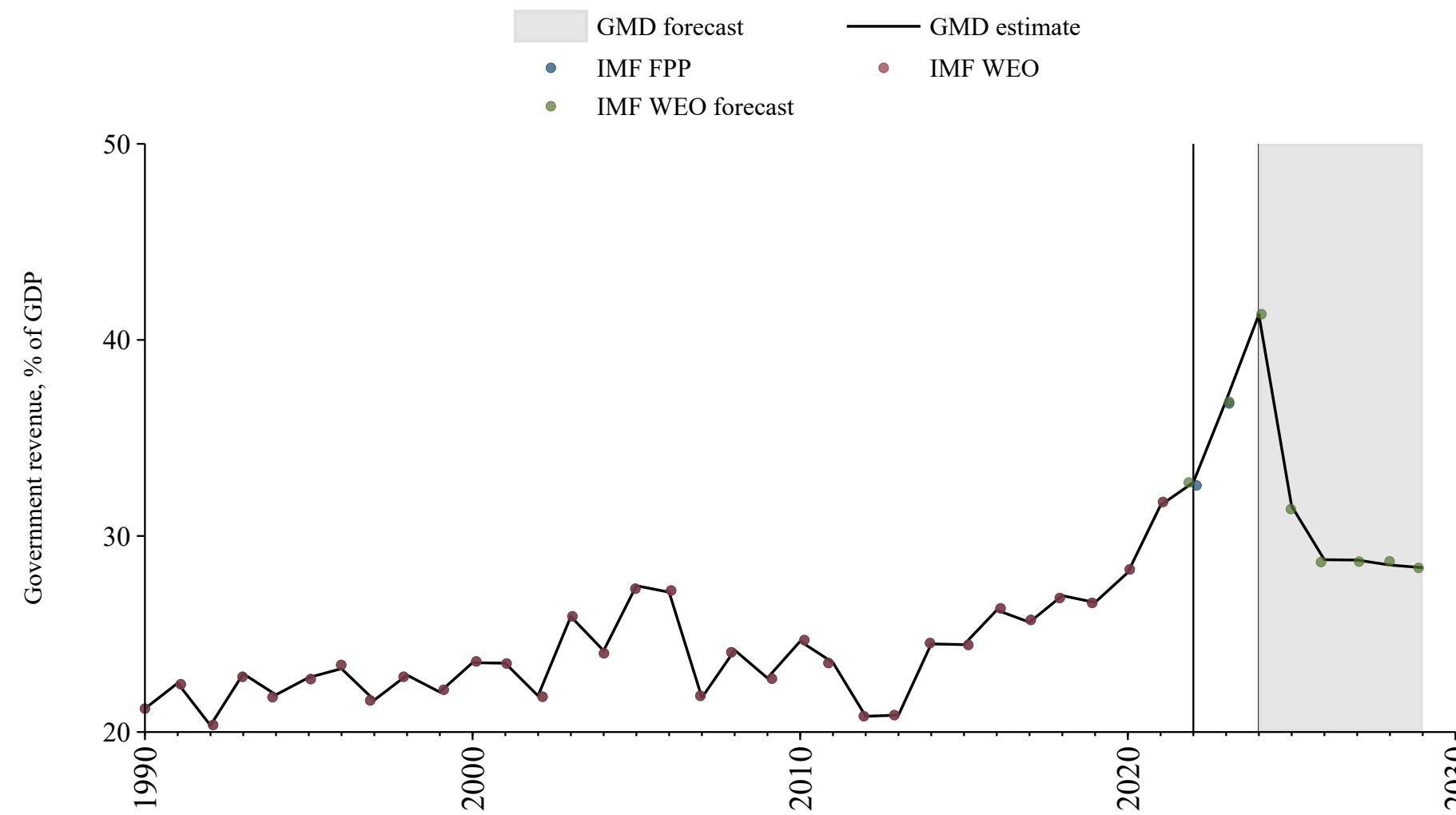
## Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1833 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1880 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914.
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1914 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1927 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
WEO (2024a)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



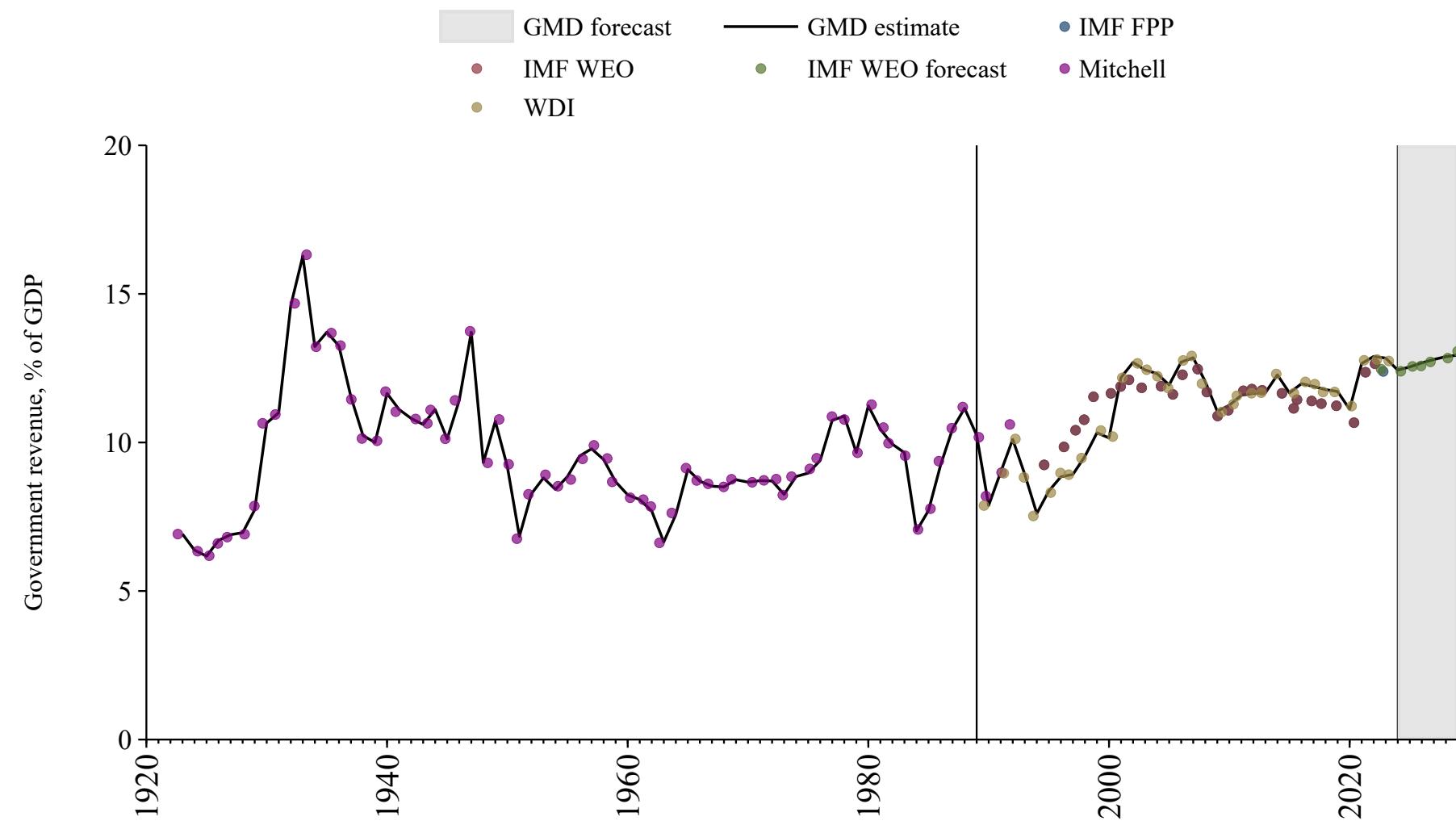
## Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



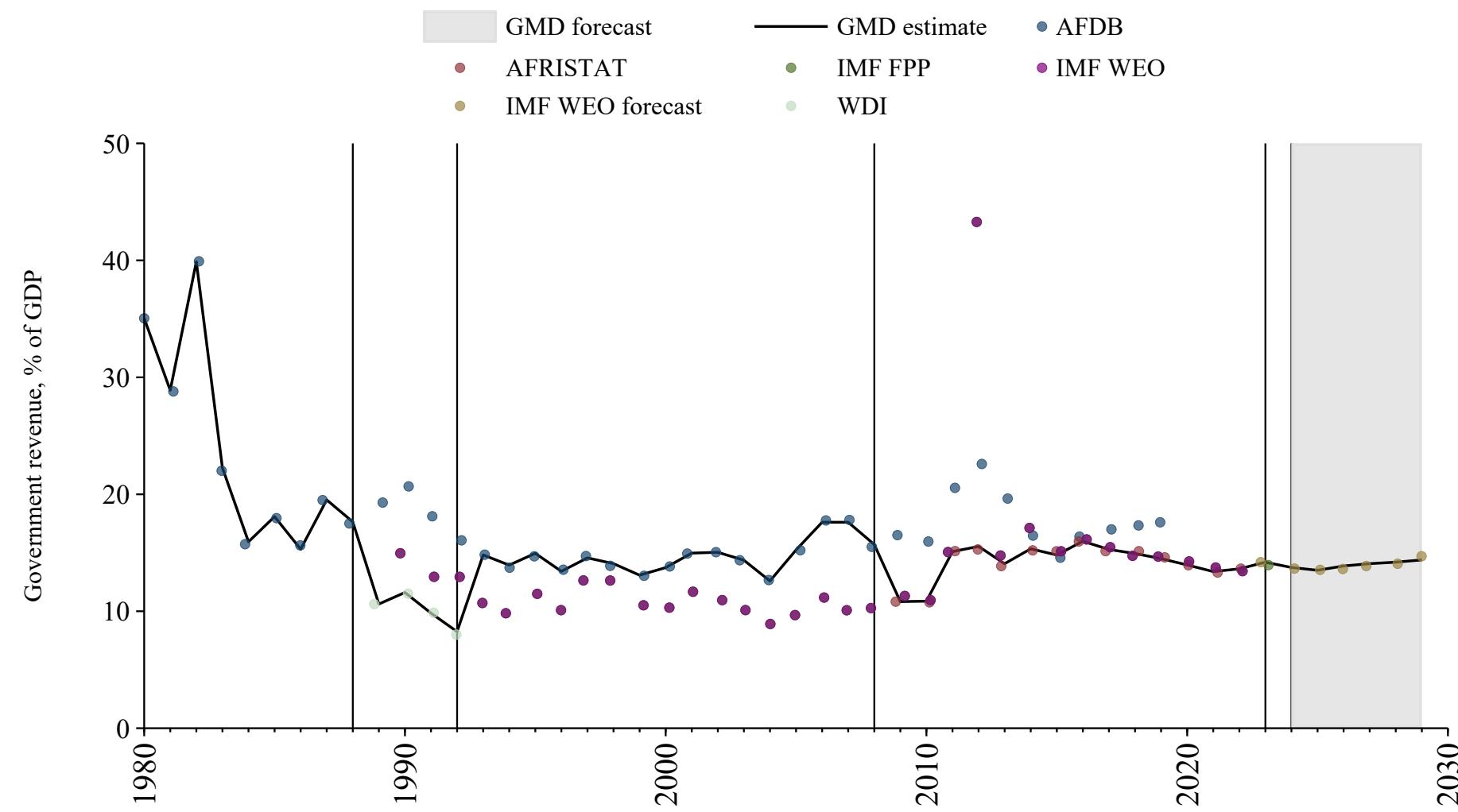
## Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1923 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



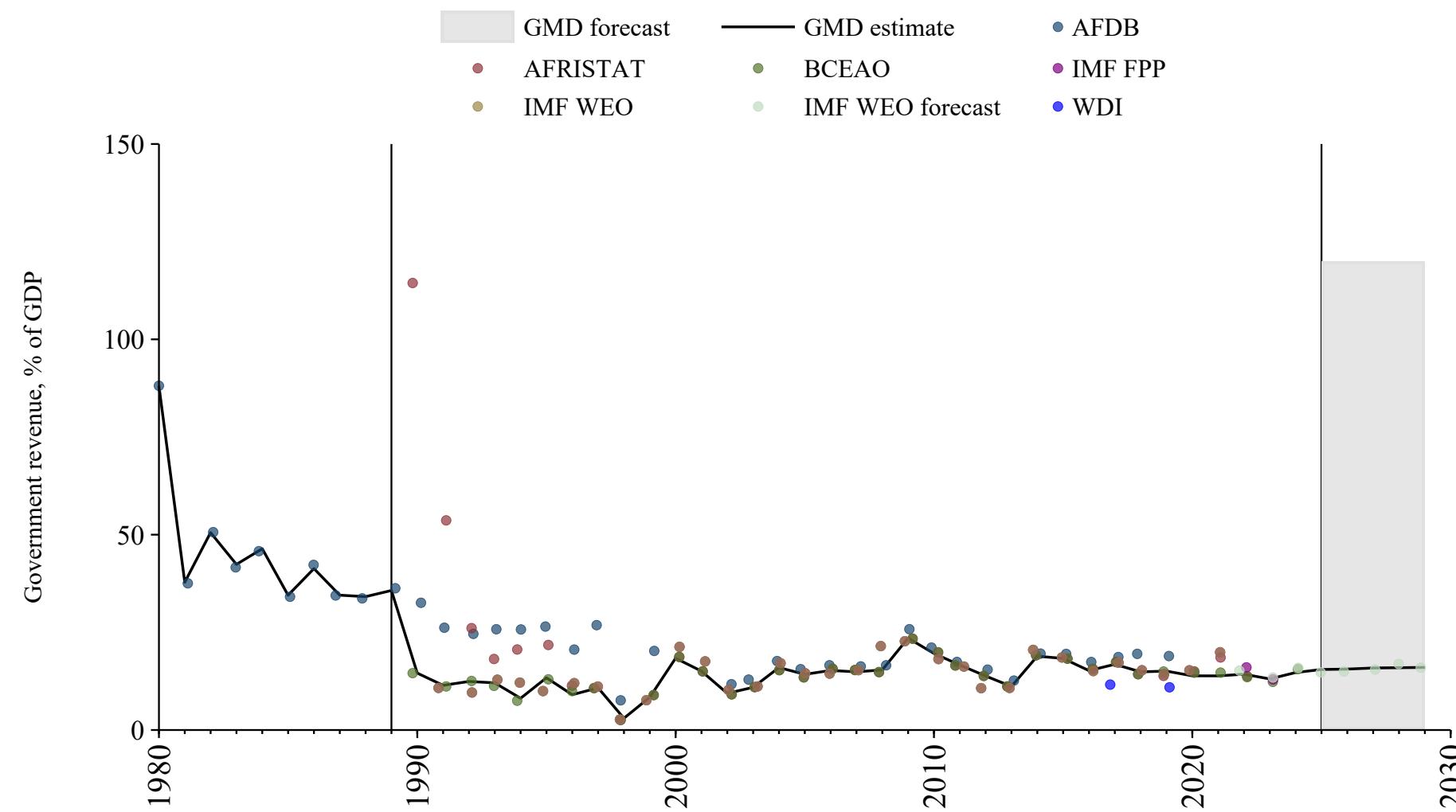
## Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989.
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.
Bank (2024)	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
African Union (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



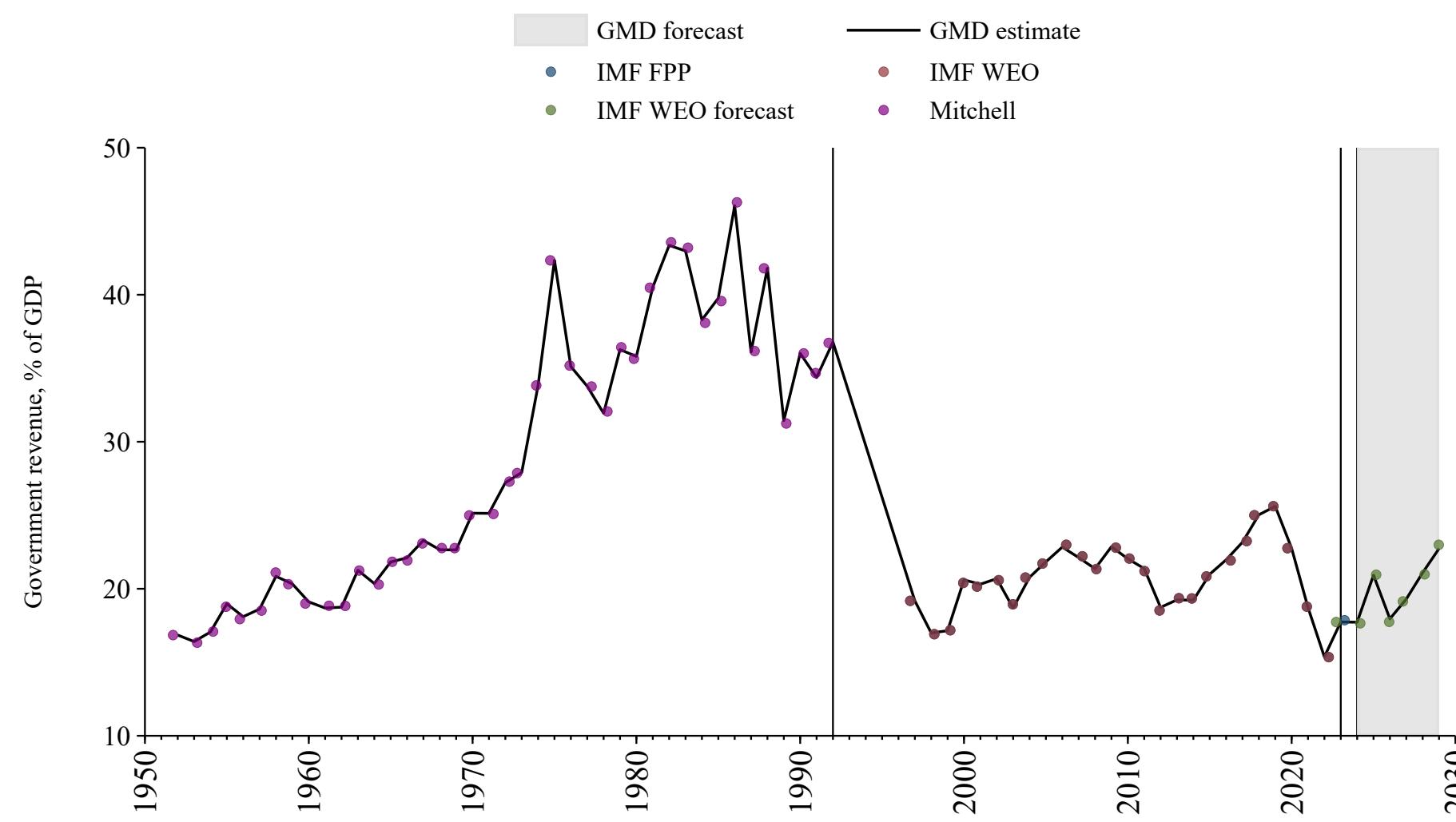
## Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



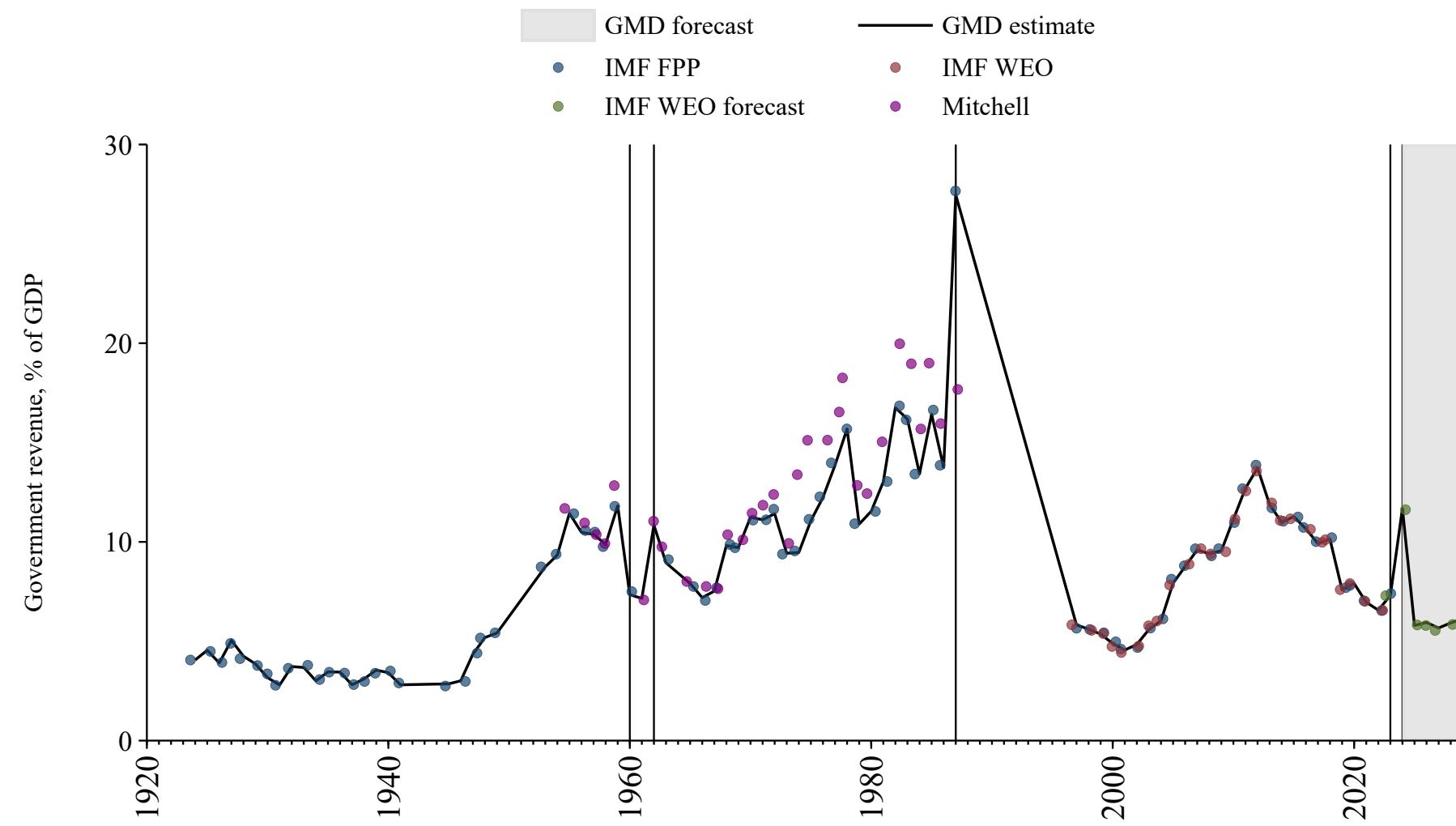
## Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.
WEO (2024a)	1993 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



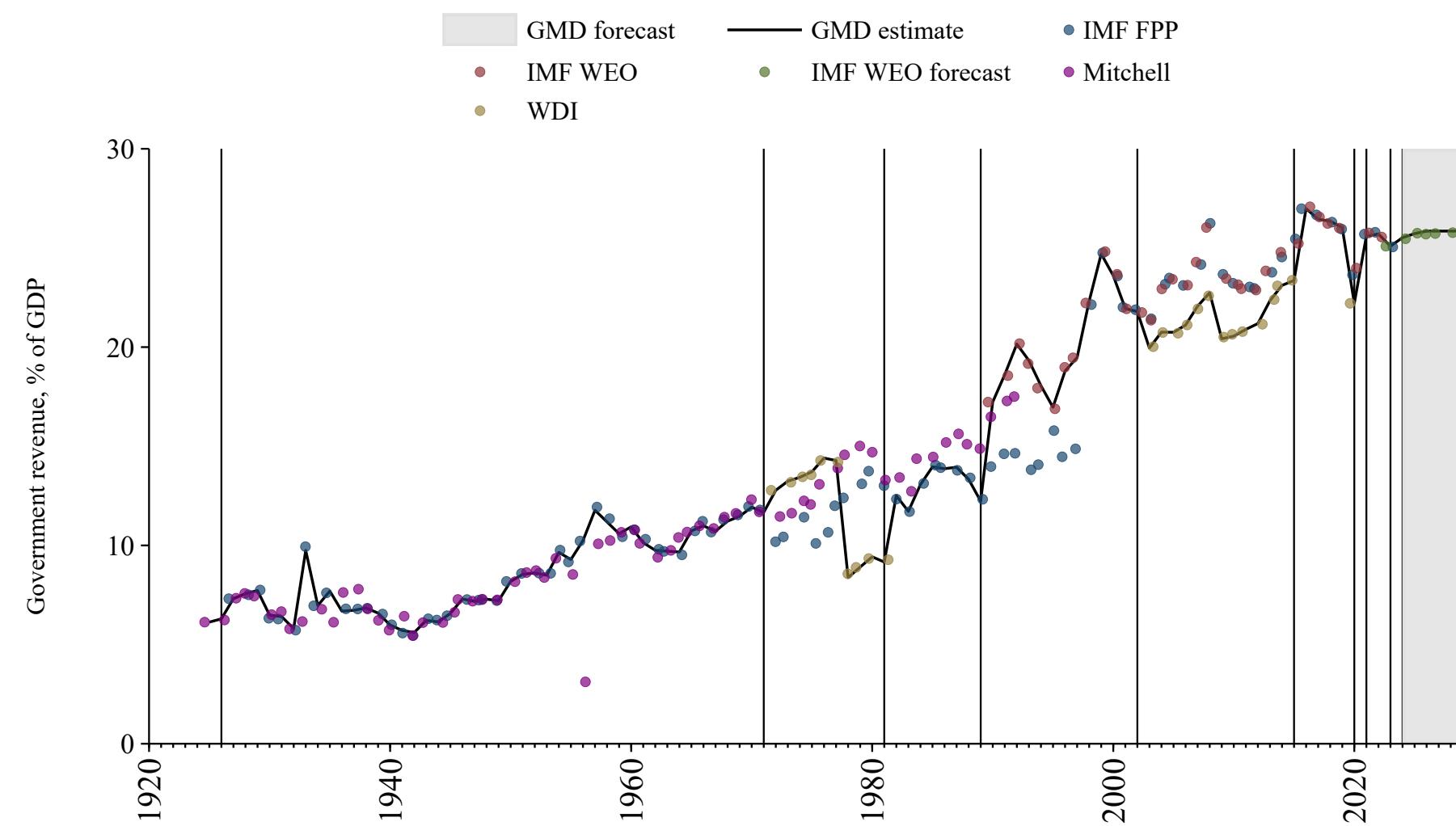
## Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1924 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961.
Mitchell (2013)	1961 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1963 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988.
WEO (2024a)	1988 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



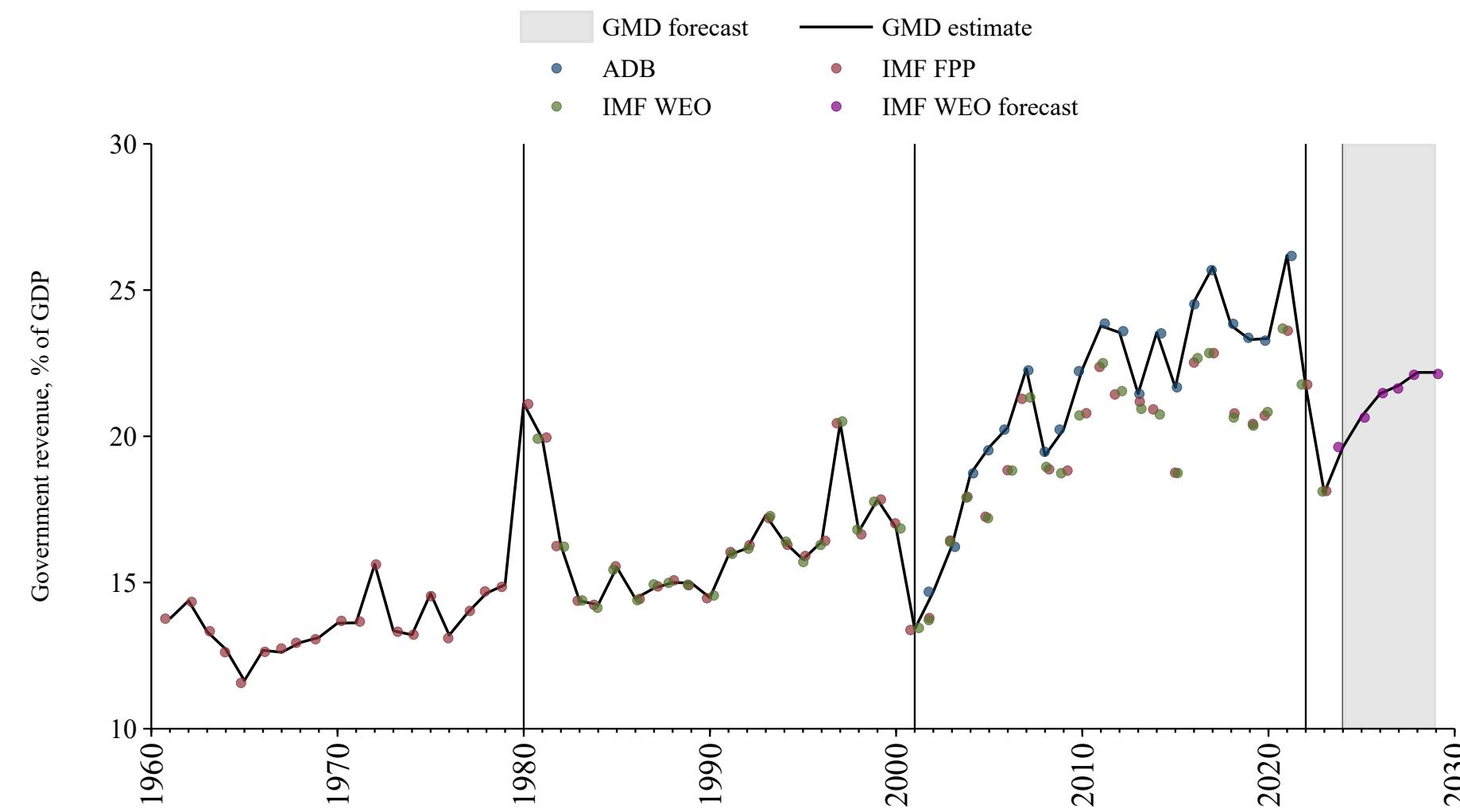
## Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1925 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1927 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1982 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
World Bank (2024)	2003 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.
WEO (2024a)	2016 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



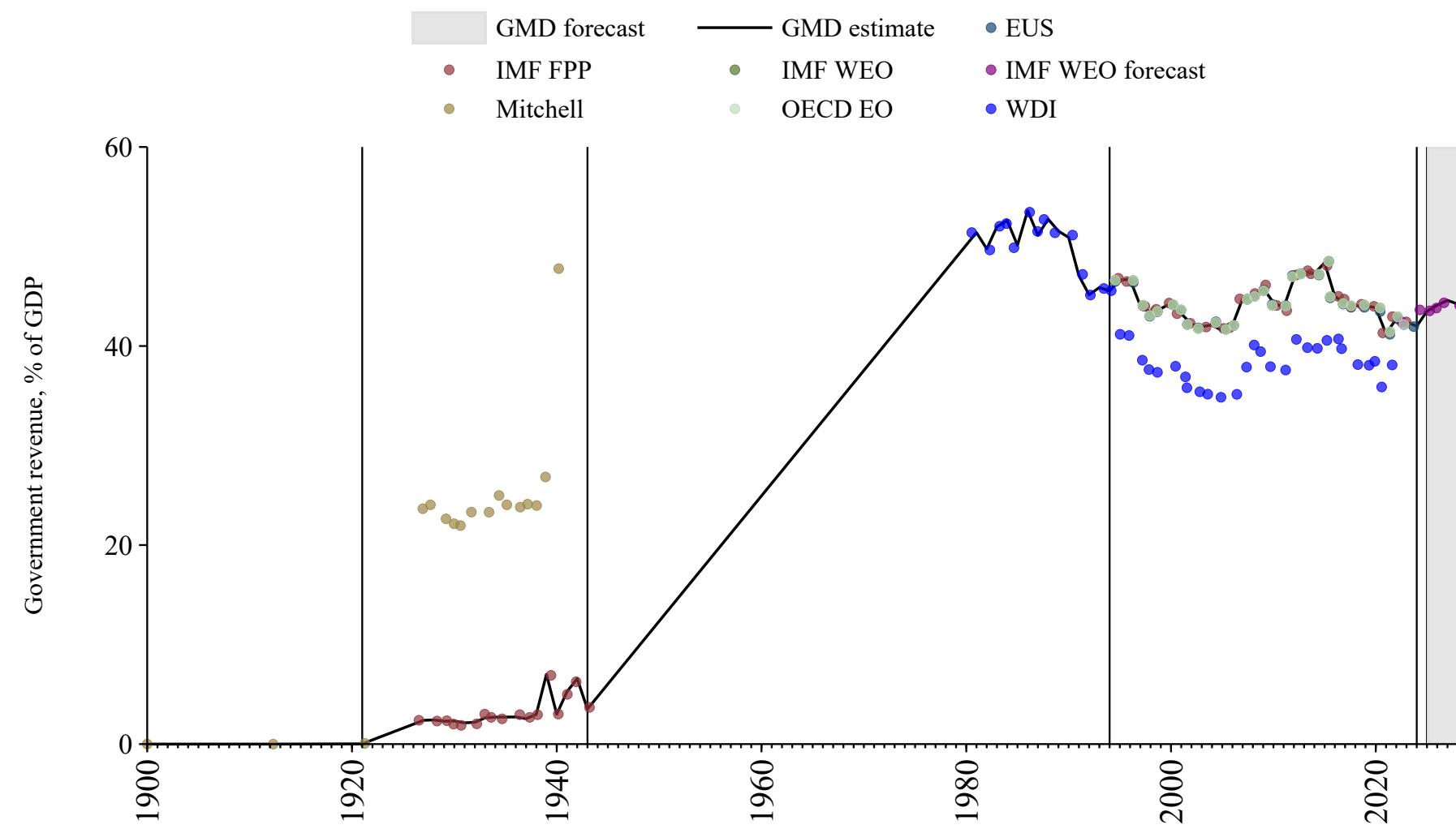
## Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1961 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981.
WEO (2024a)	1981 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2002 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



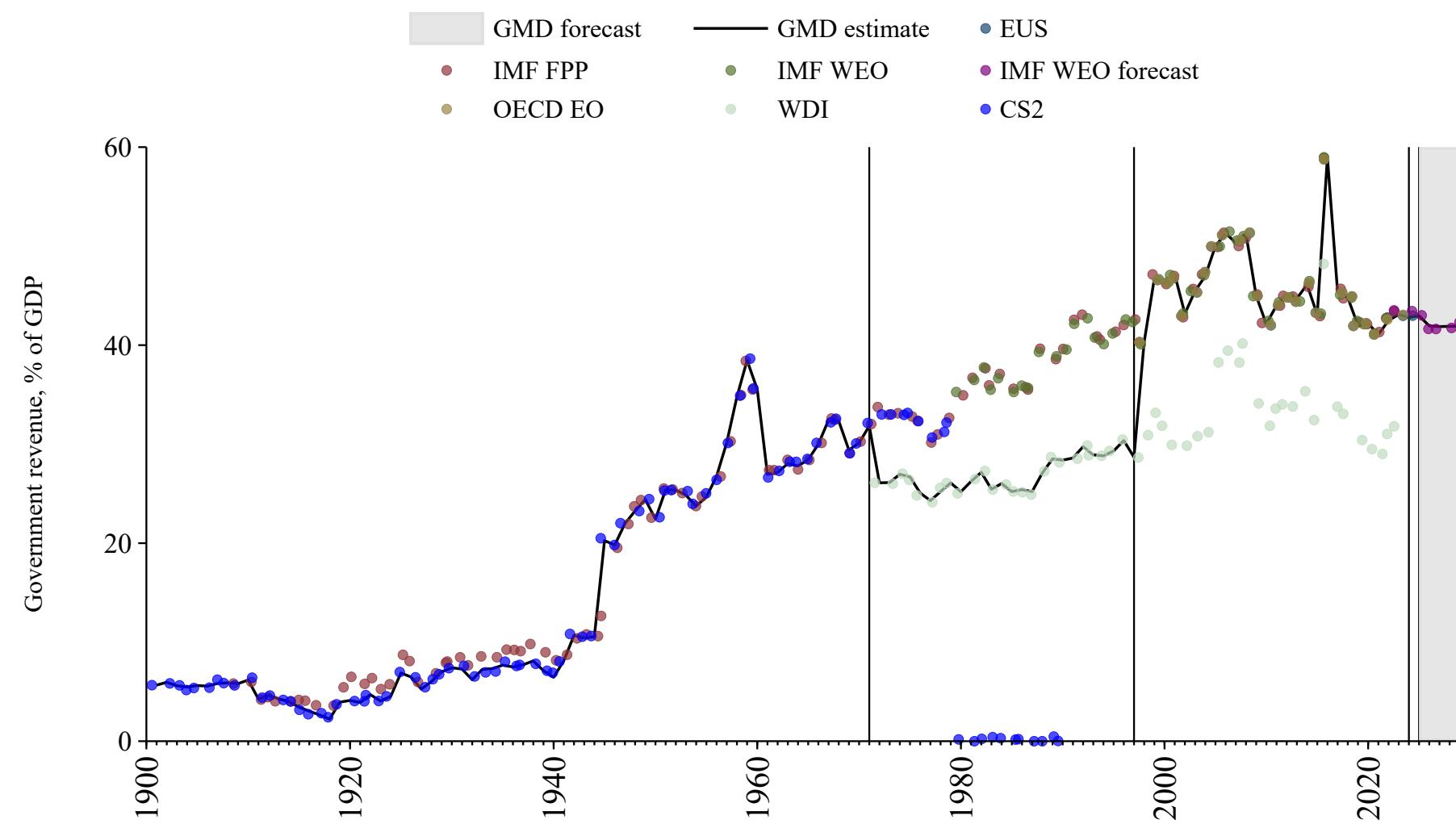
## Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1900 - 1921	Spliced using overlapping data in 1922.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1922 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944.
World Bank (2024)	1944 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



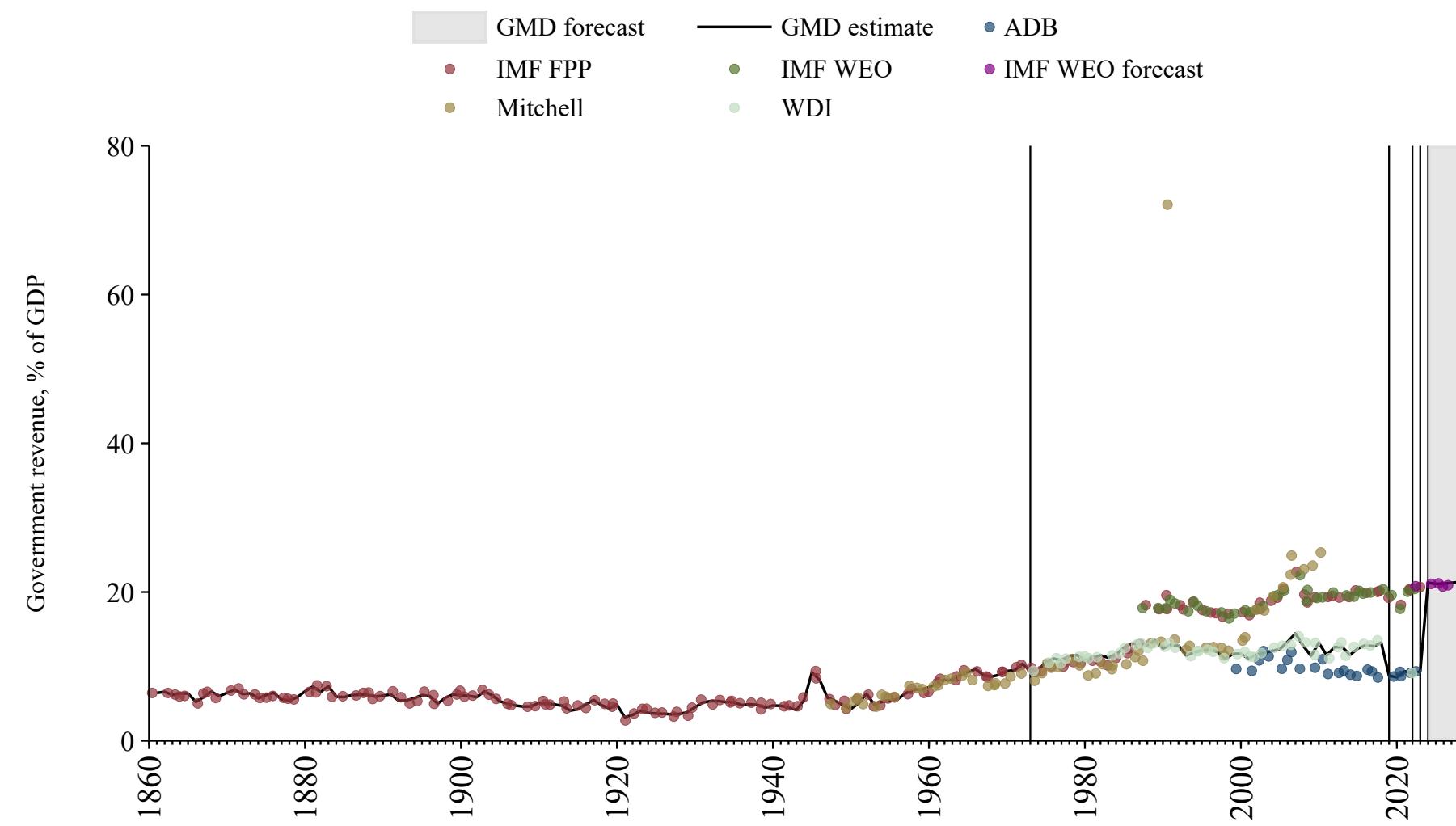
## Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1901 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



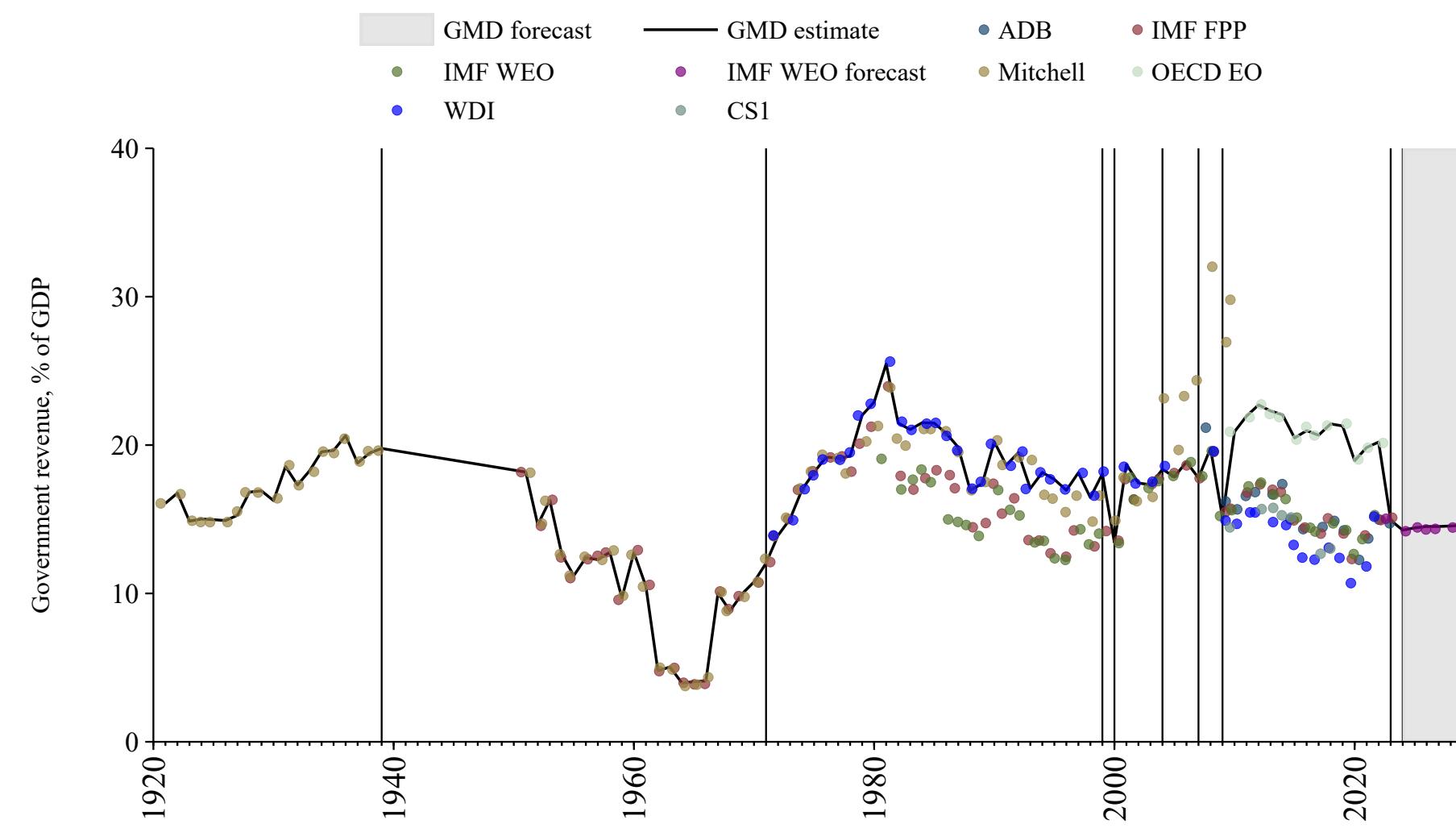
# India

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1861 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974.
World Bank (2024)	1974 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2019 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.
World Bank (2024)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



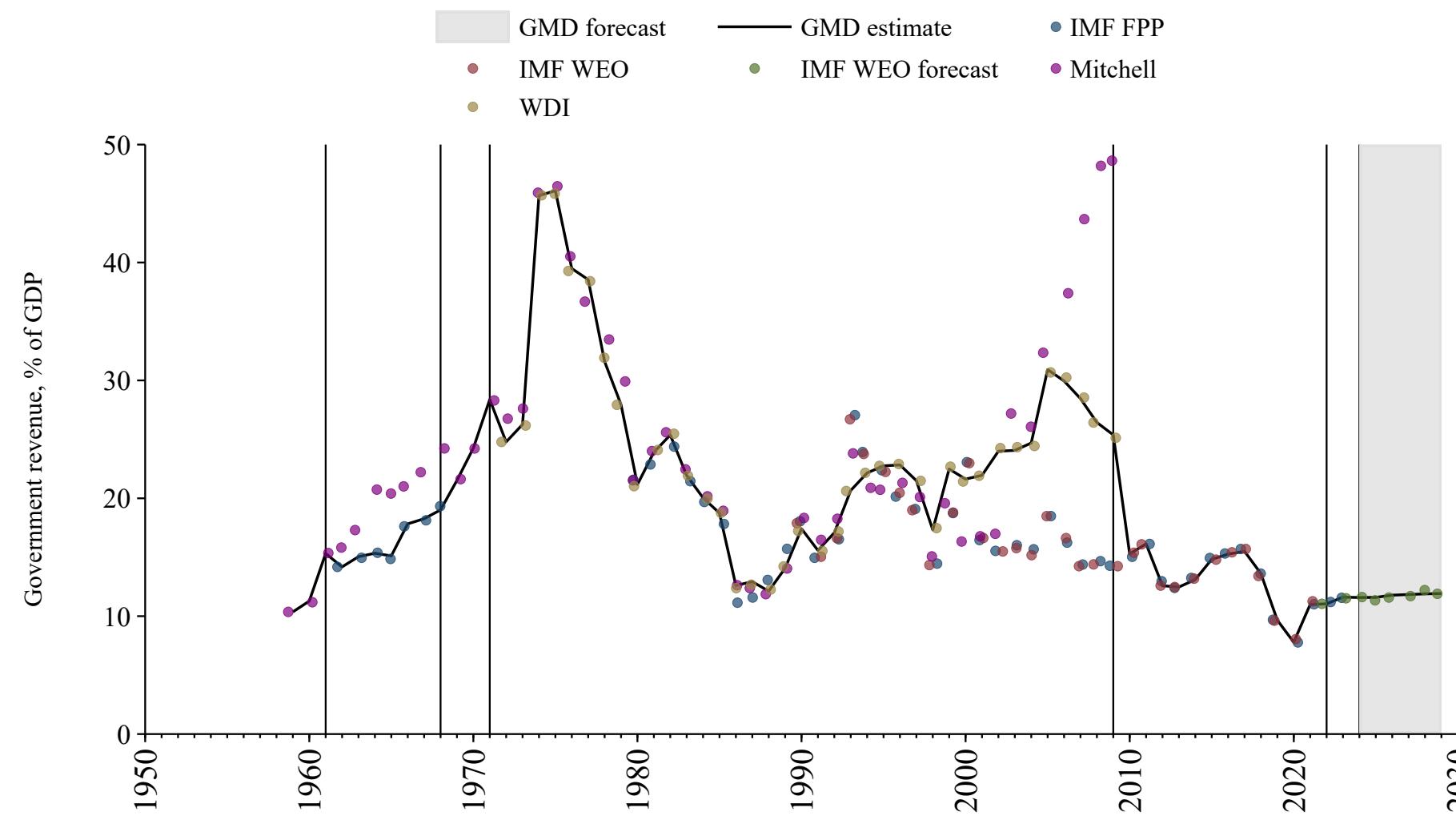
## Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1921 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1940 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
WEO (2024a)	2000 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
World Bank (2024)	2001 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
WEO (2024a)	2005 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2010 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



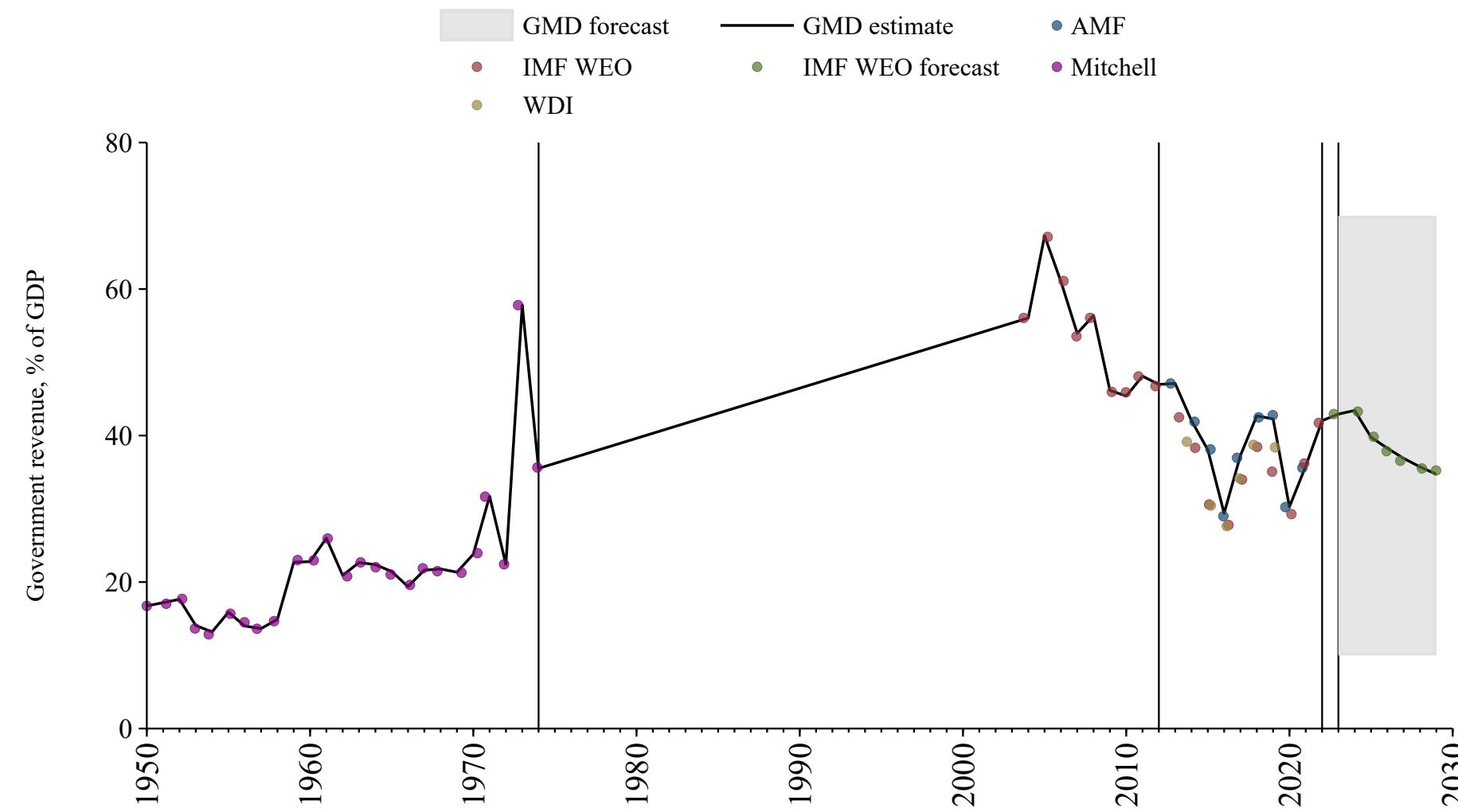
## Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1962 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969.
Mitchell (2013)	1969 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
WEO (2024a)	2010 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



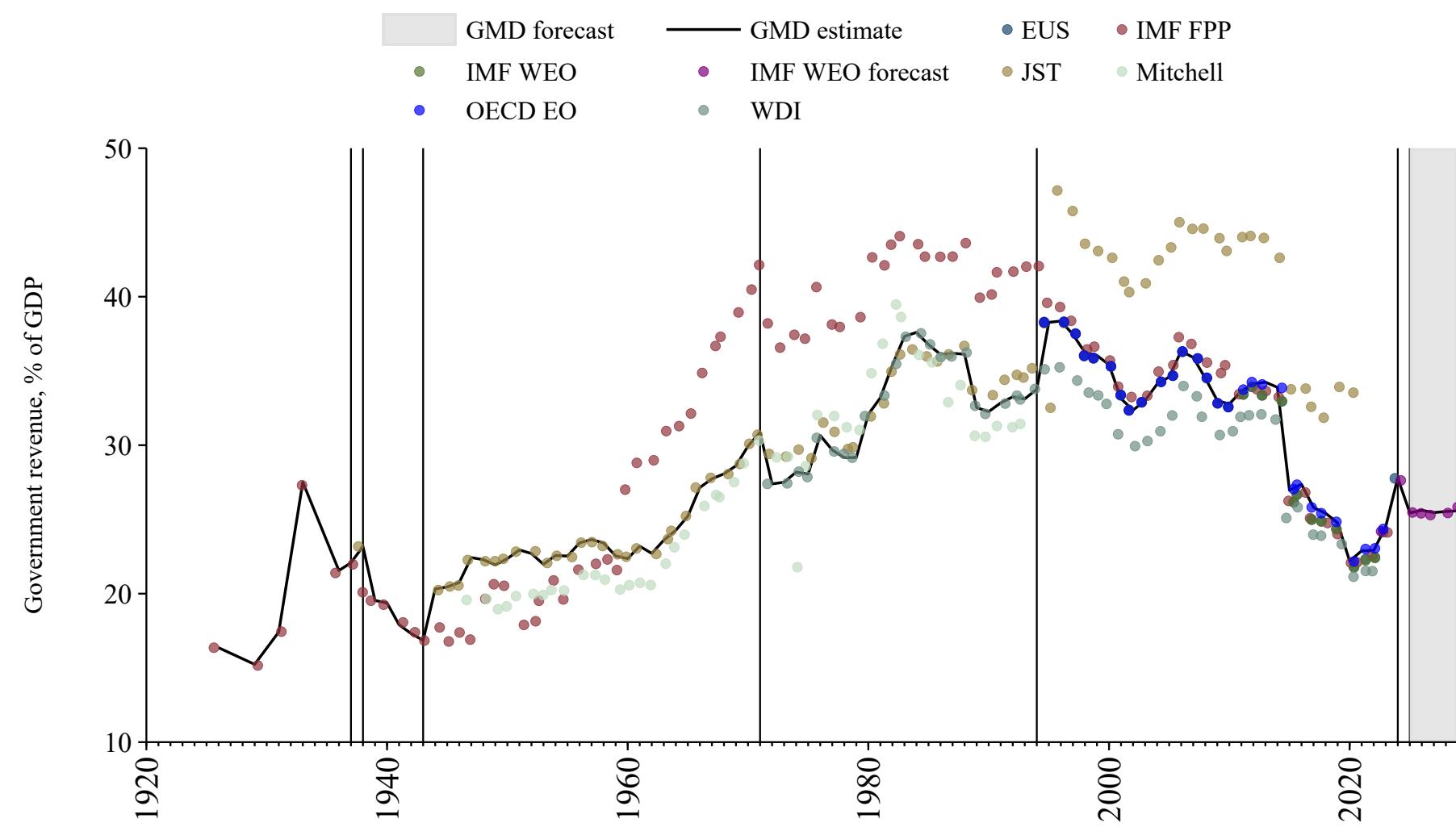
## Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975.
WEO (2024a)	1975 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



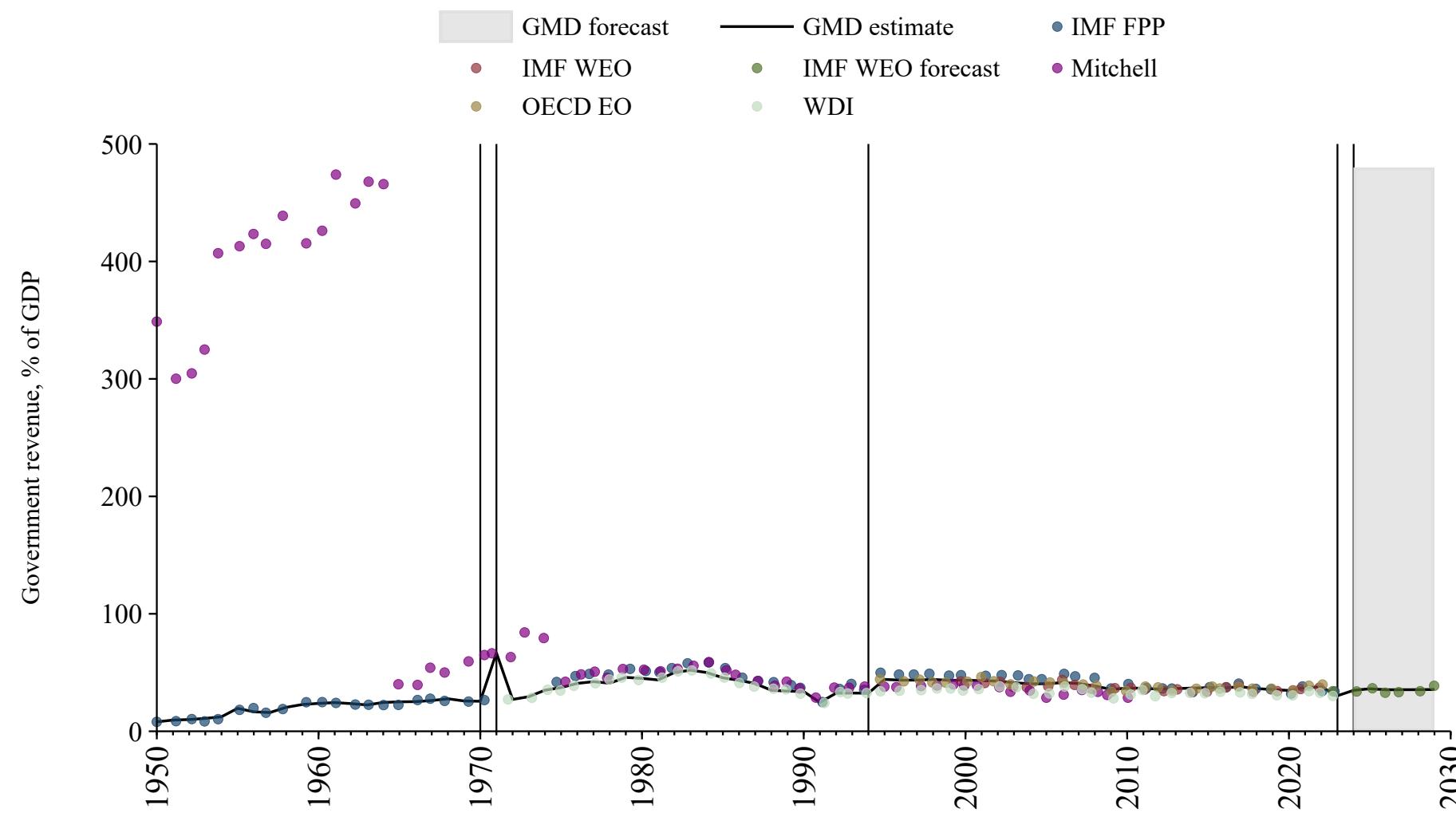
## Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1926 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1938 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1939 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1944 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



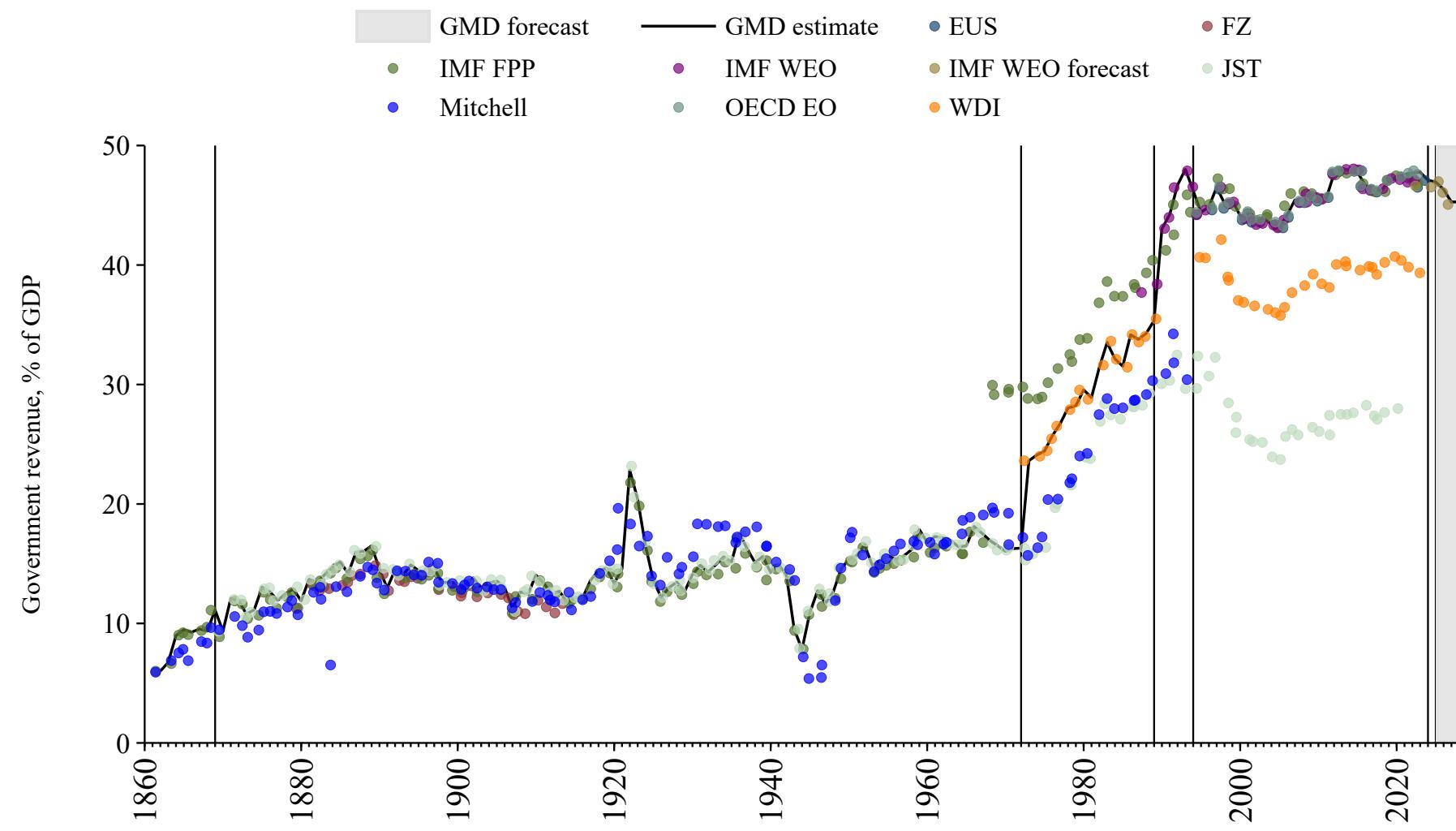
## Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1950 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971.
Mitchell (2013)	1971 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



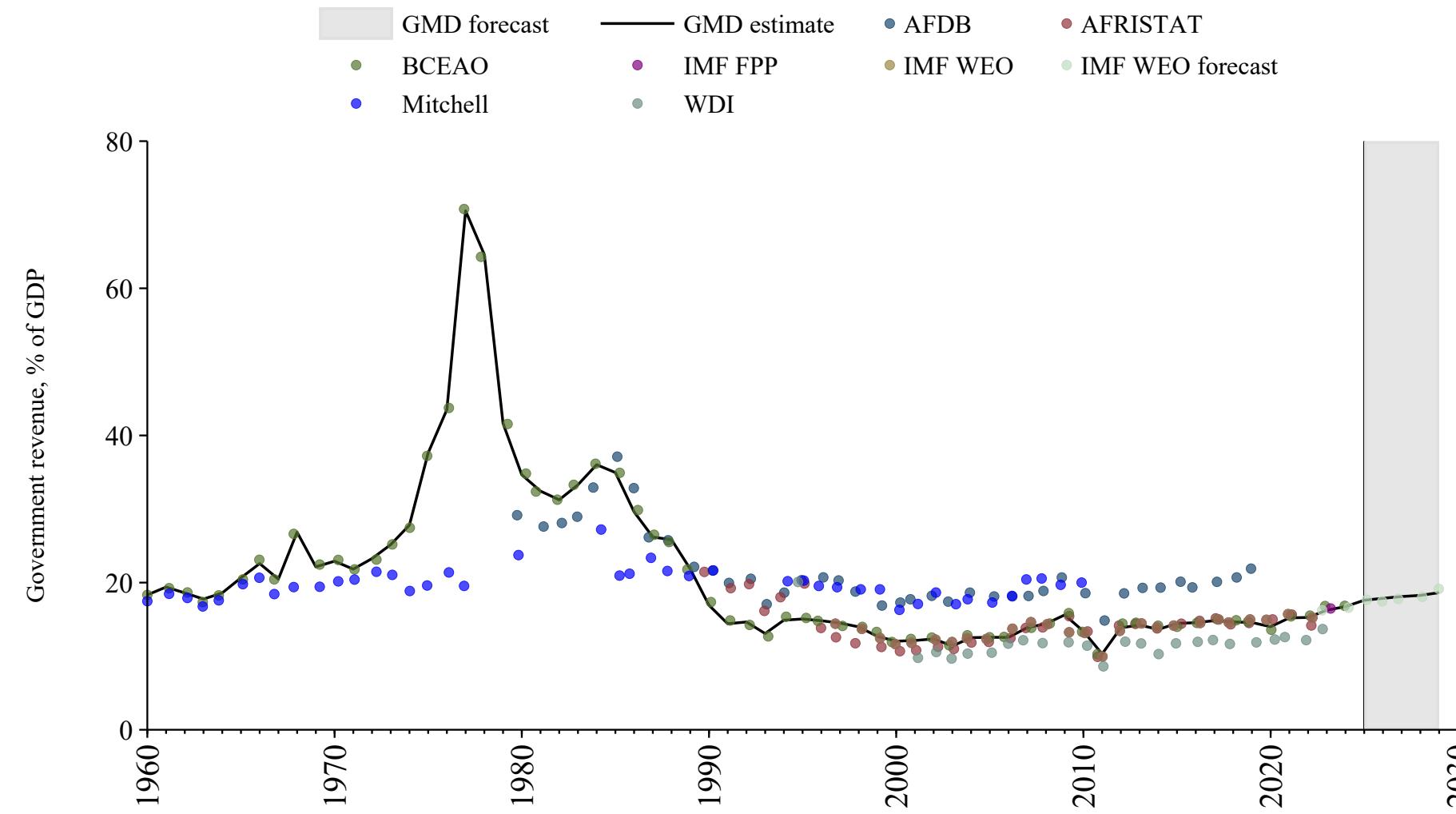
## Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1862 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973.
World Bank (2024)	1973 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



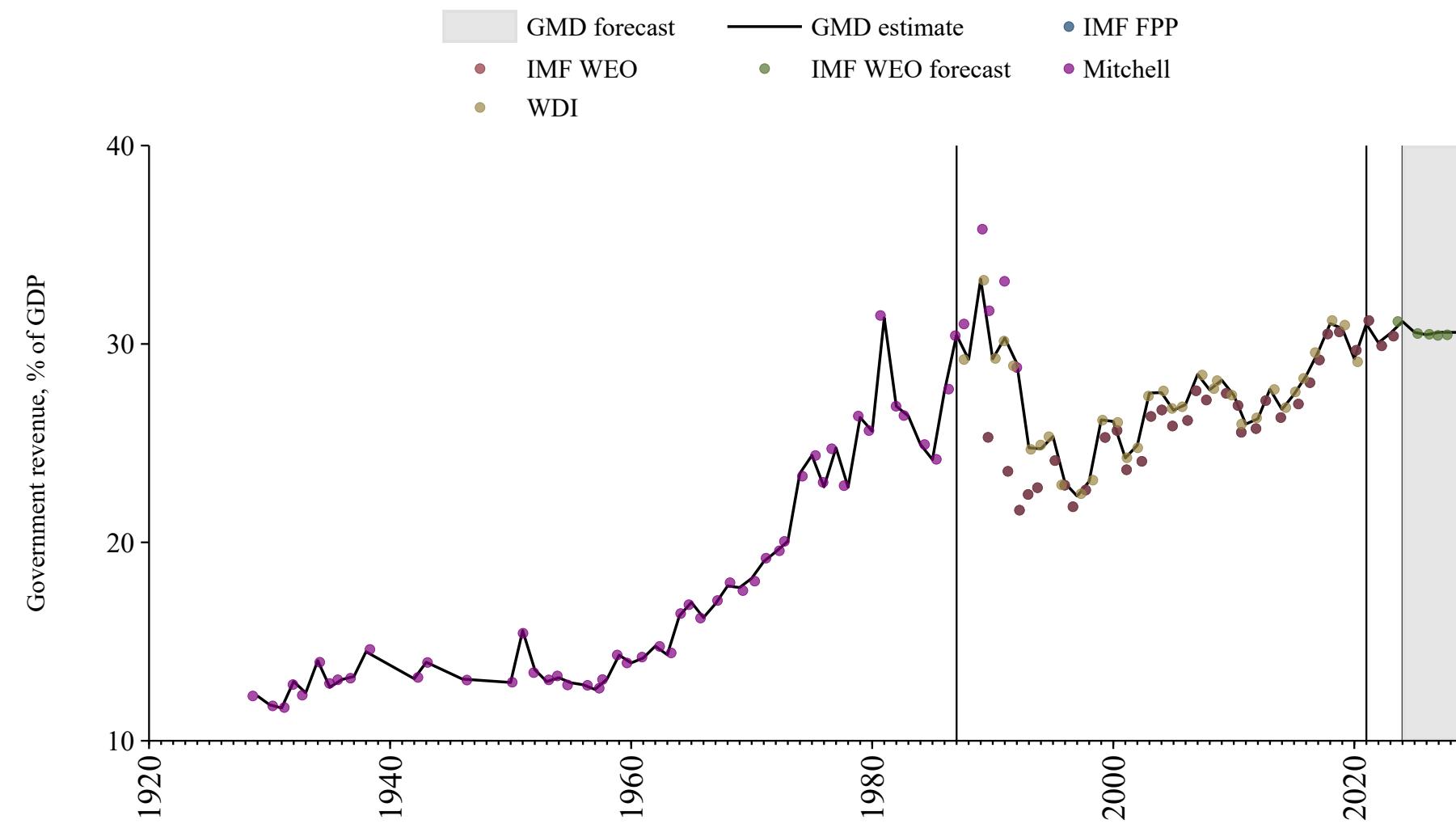
## Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



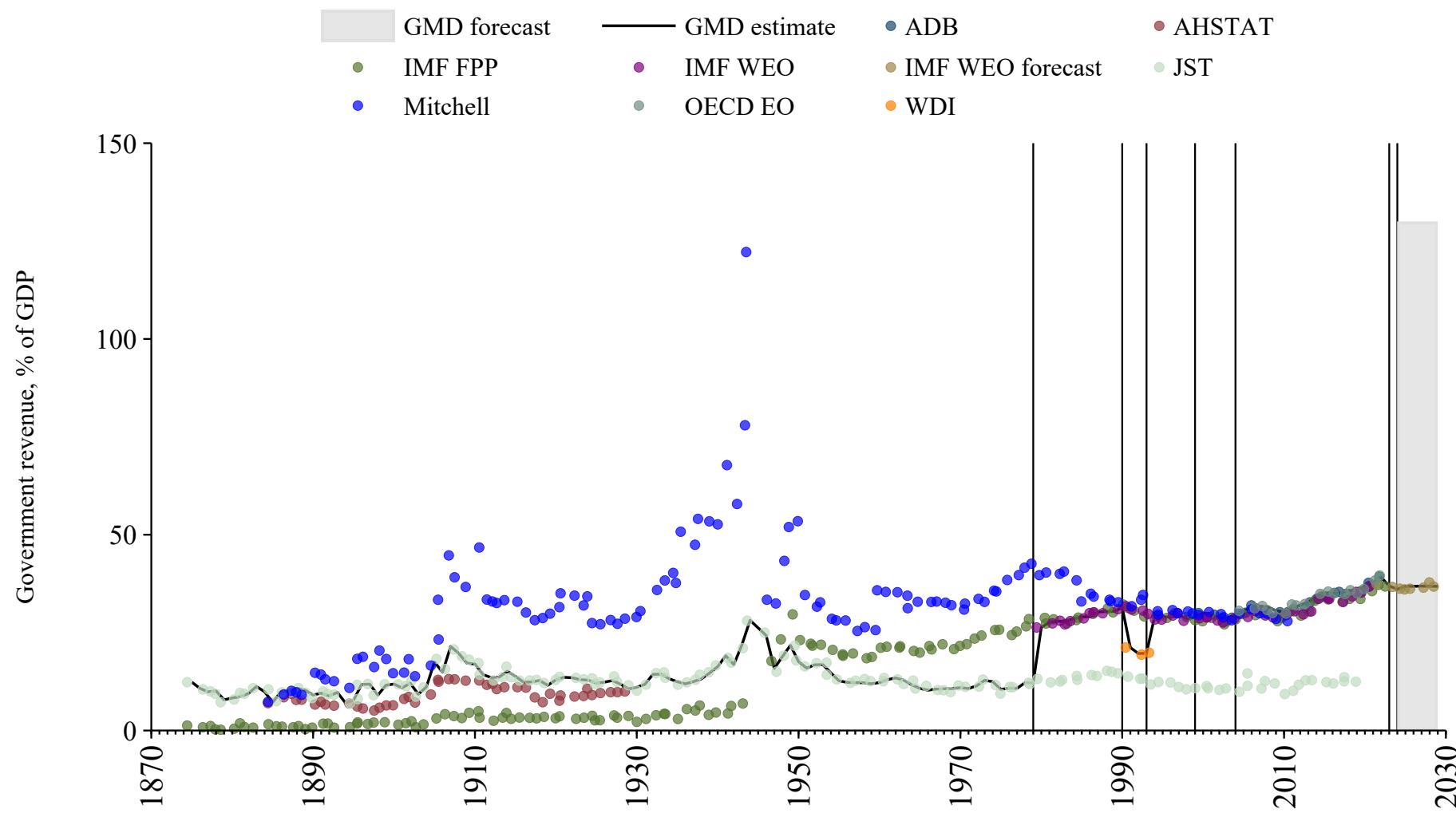
## Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1929 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988.
World Bank (2024)	1988 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



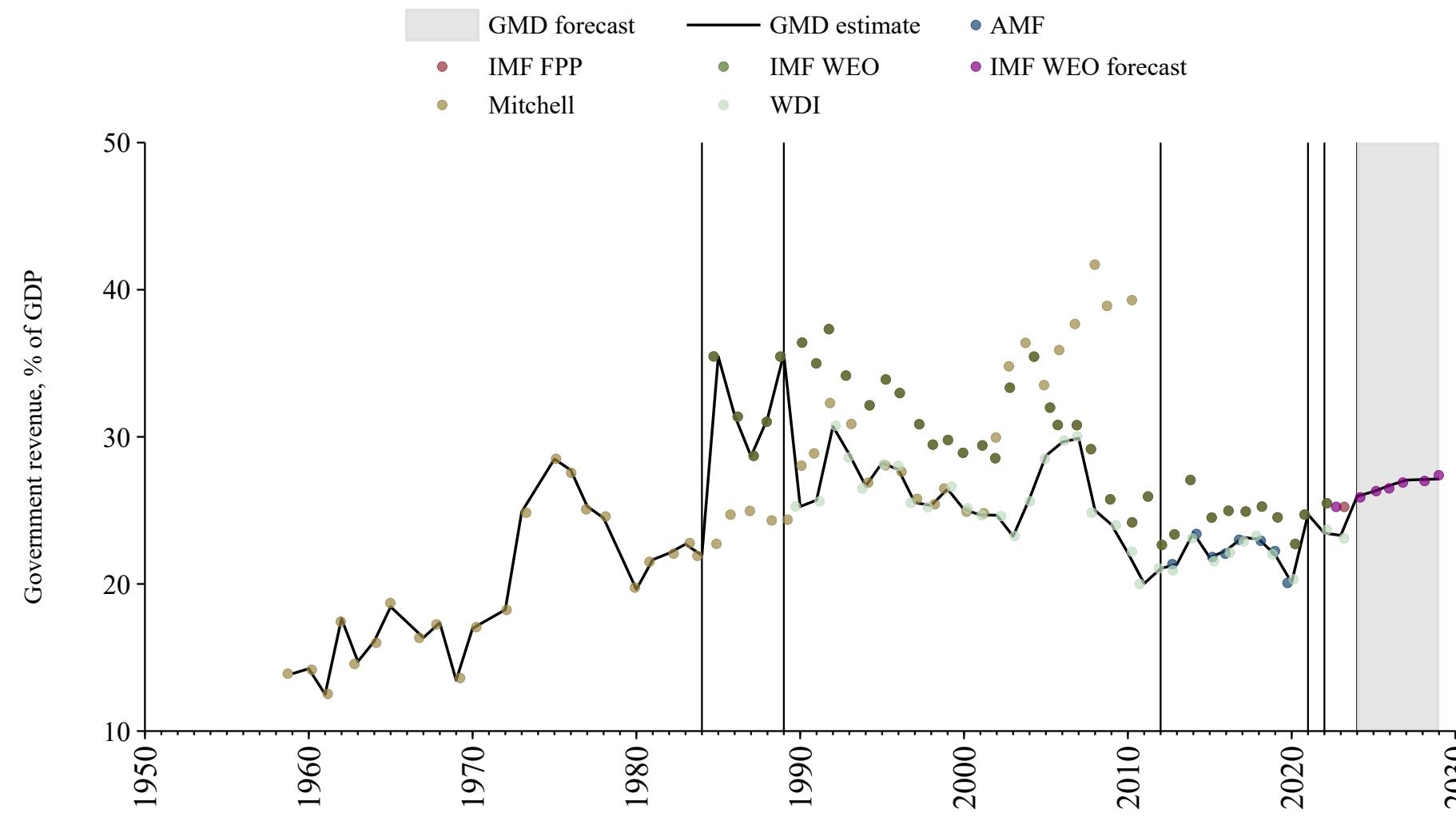
## Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1875 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
WEO (2024a)	1994 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



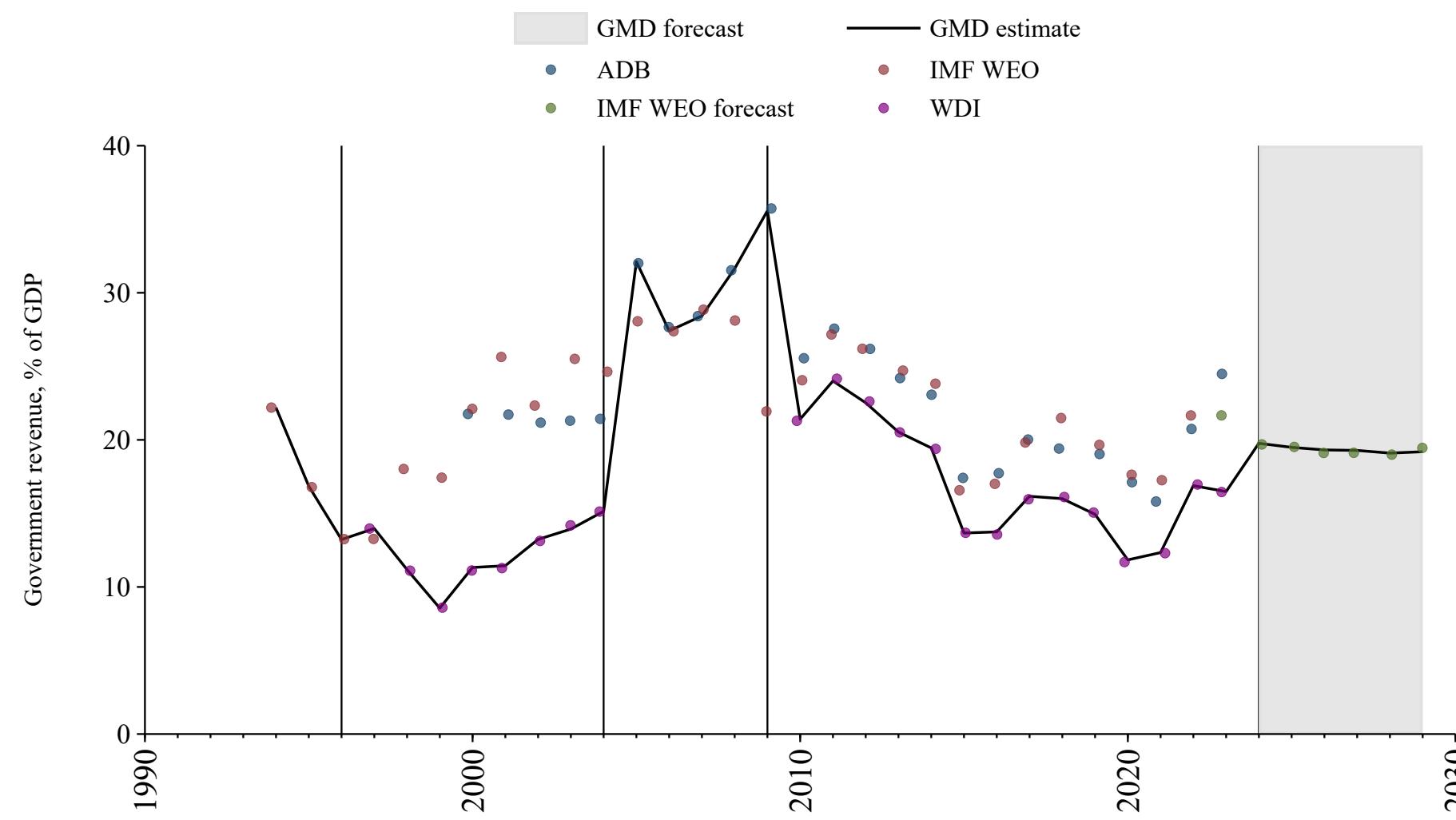
## Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985.
WEO (2024a)	1985 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.
World Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



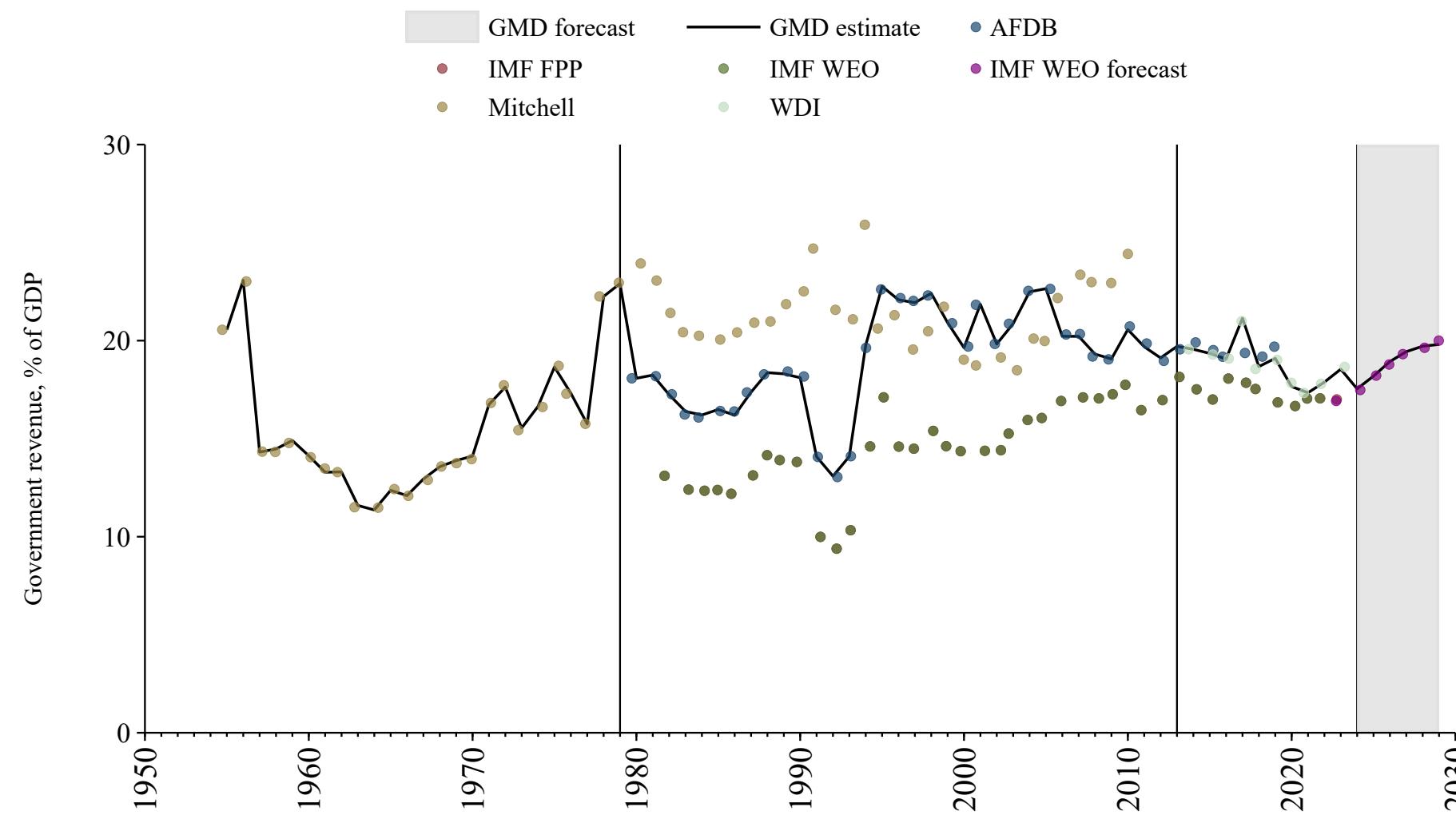
## Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1994 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
World Bank (2024)	1997 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2005 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



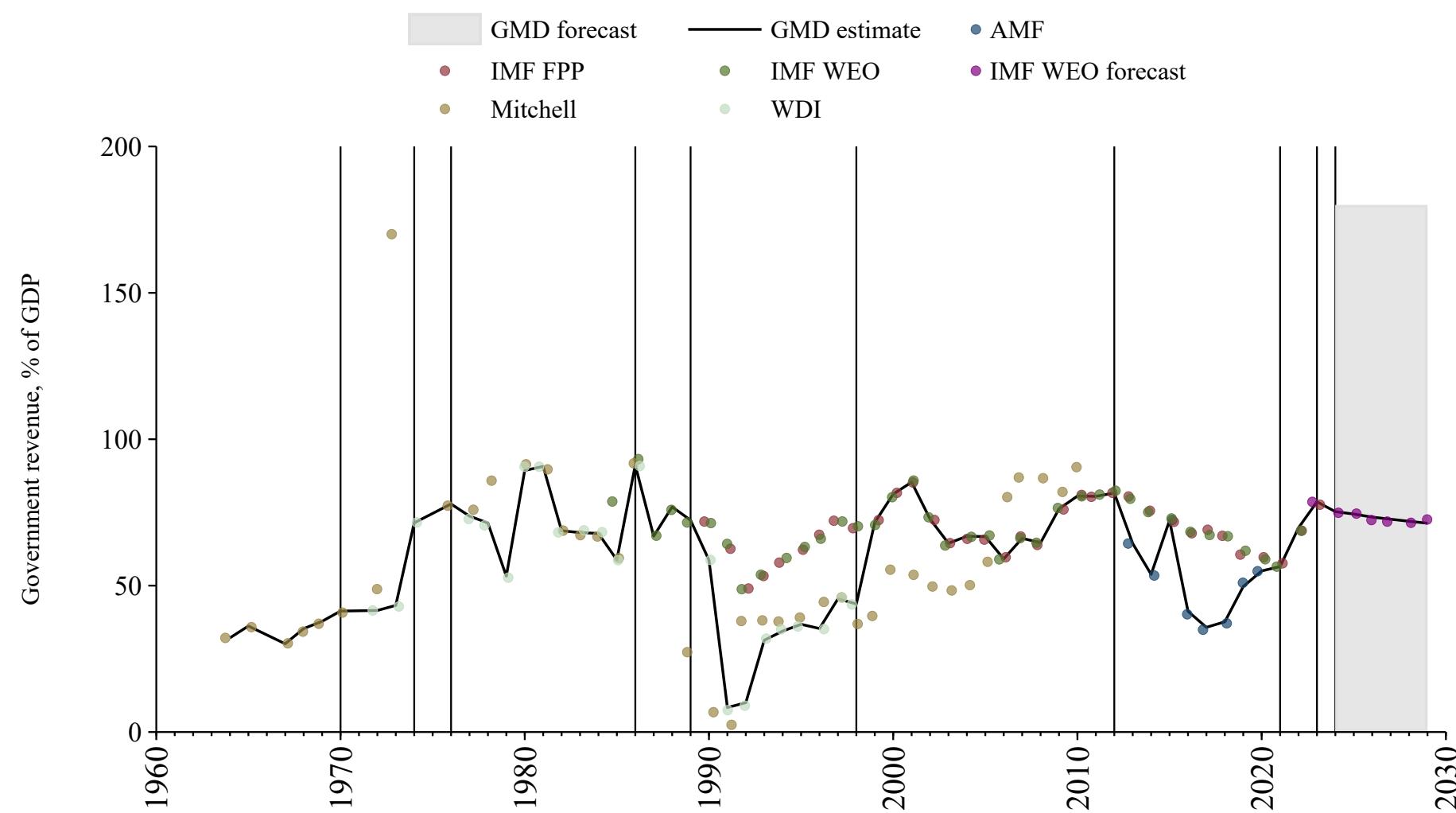
## Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
World Bank (2024)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



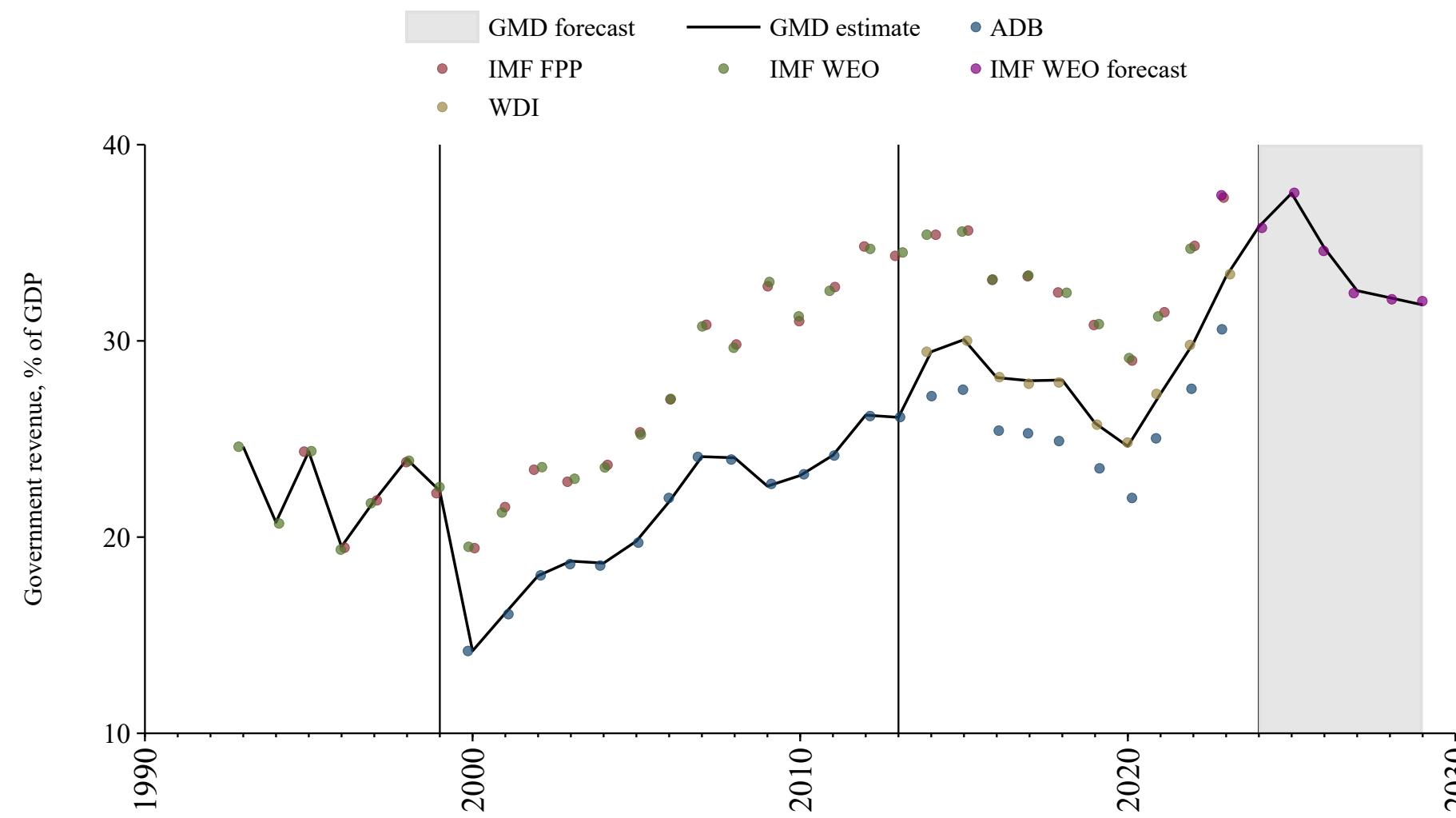
## Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1964 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971.
World Bank (2024)	1971 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975.
Mitchell (2013)	1975 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977.
World Bank (2024)	1977 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987.
WEO (2024a)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
WEO (2024a)	1999 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



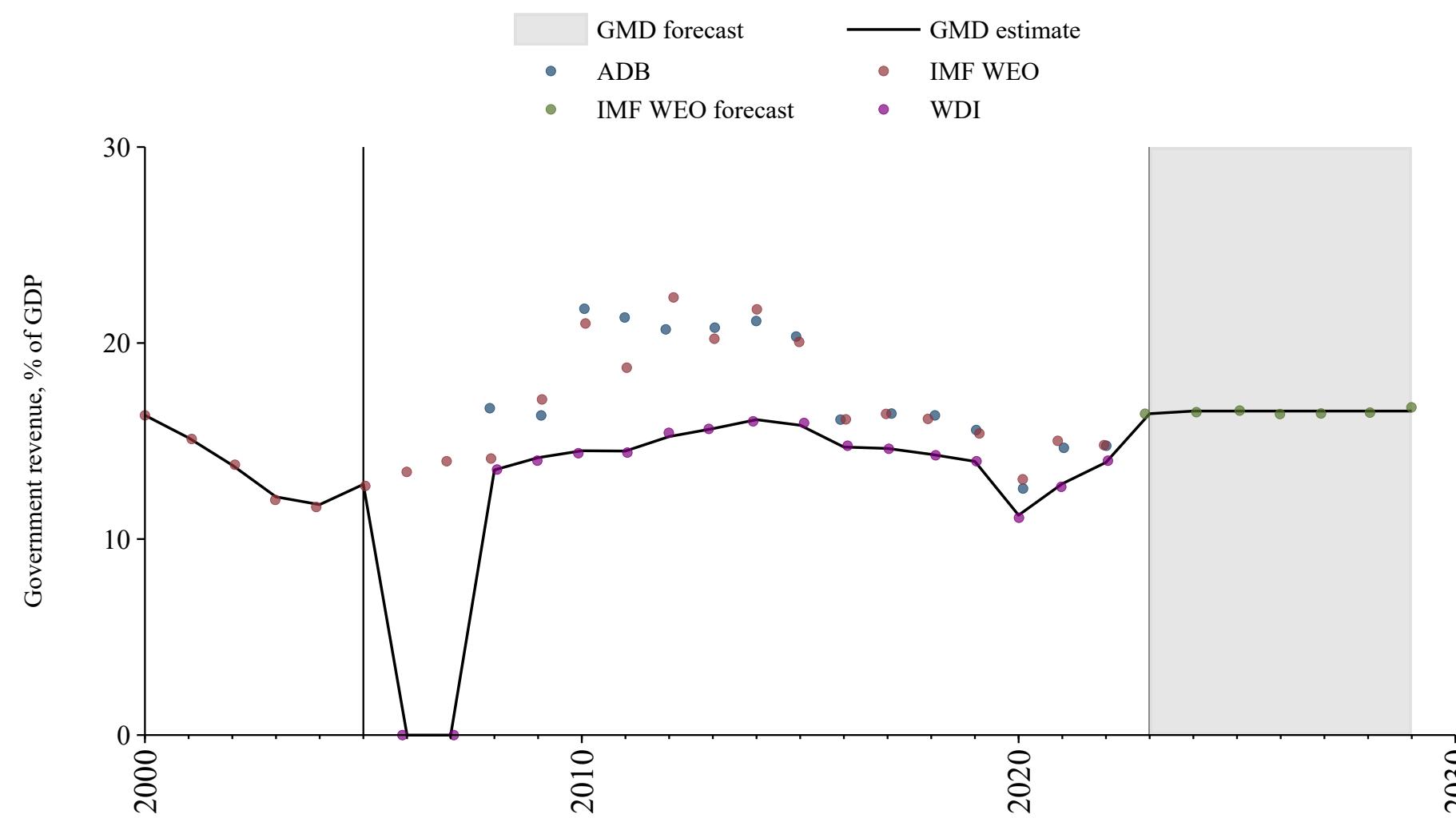
## Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1993 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
World Bank (2024)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



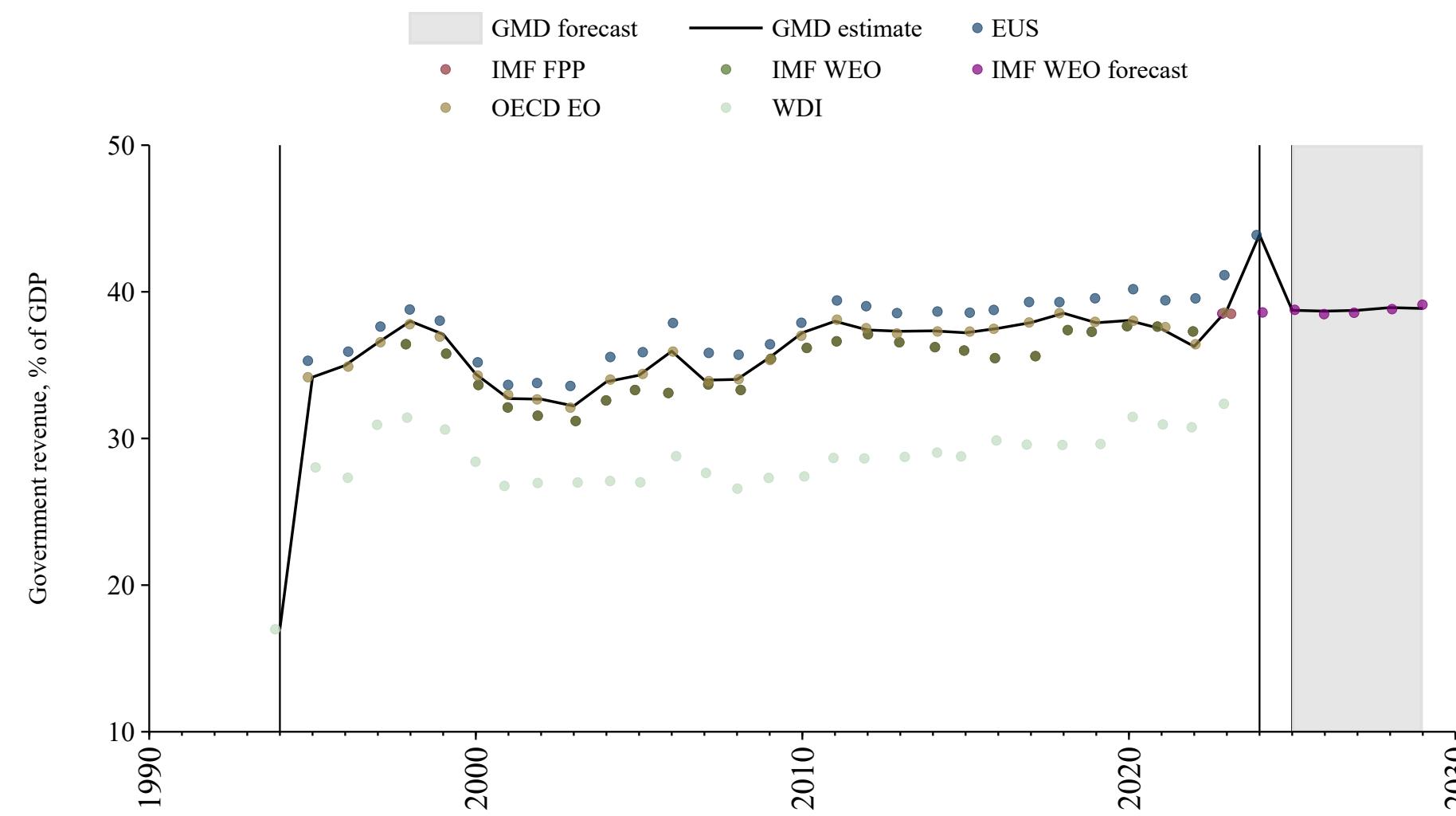
## Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	2000 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
World Bank (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



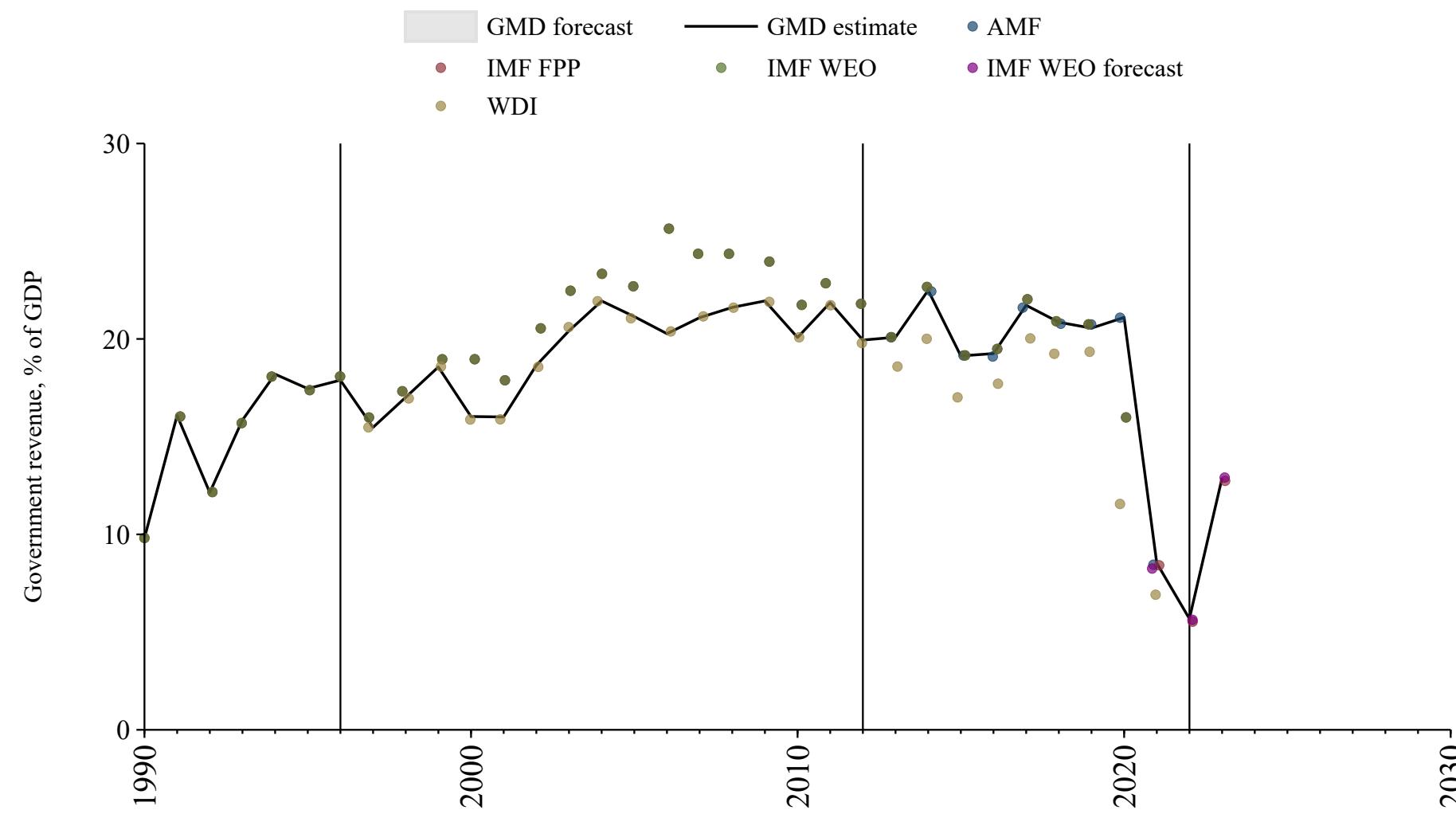
## Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



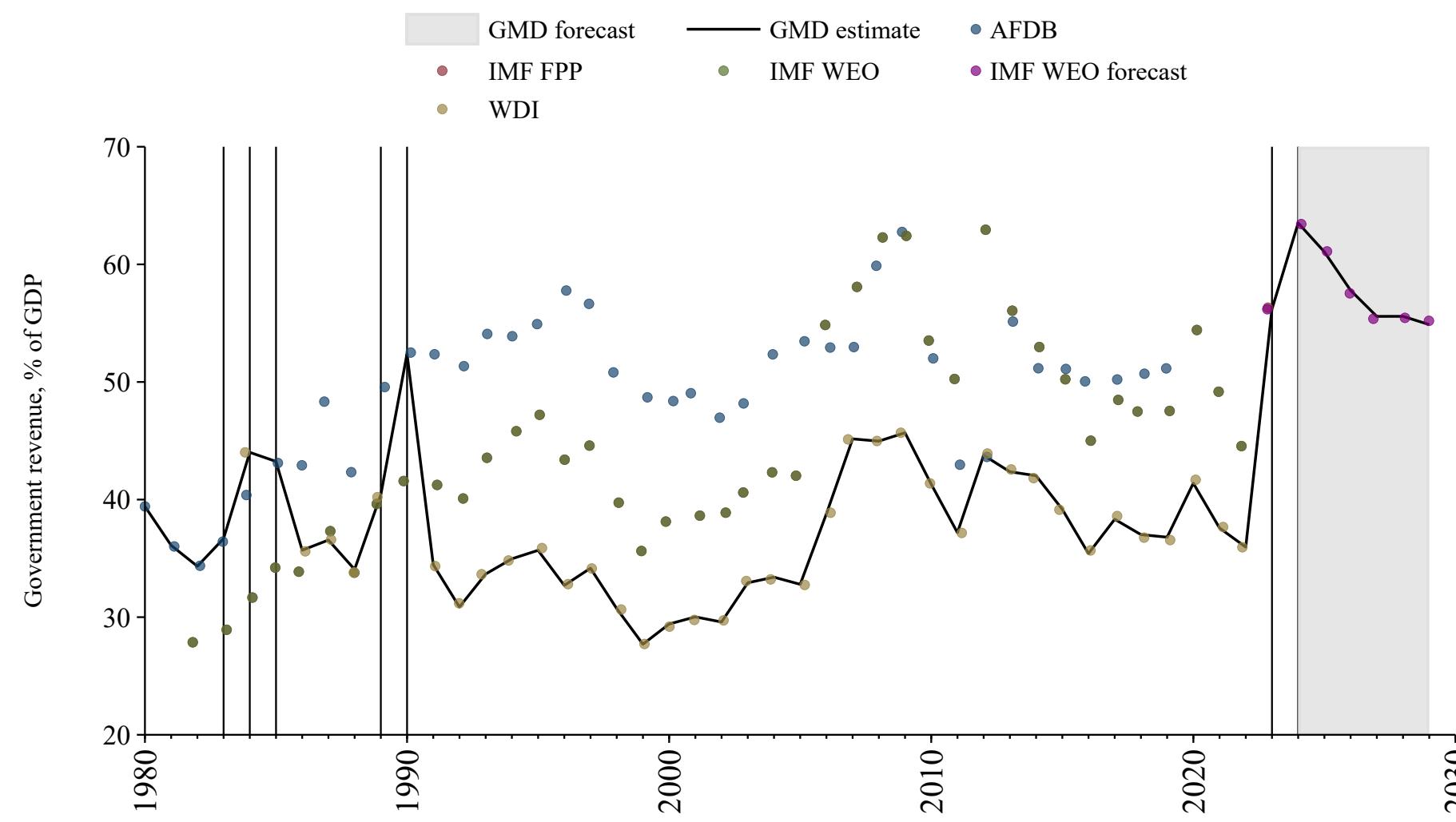
## Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
World Bank (2024)	1997 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



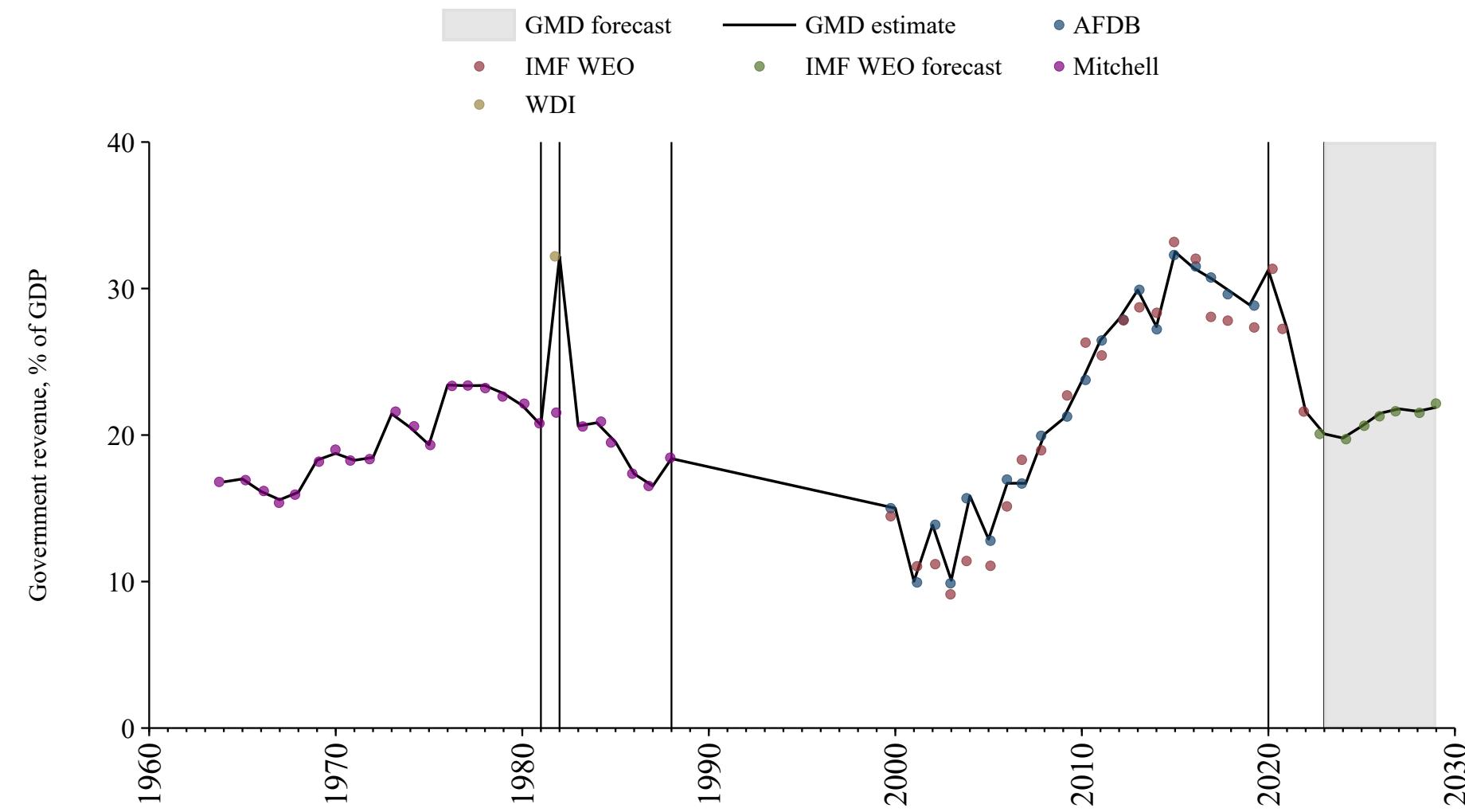
## Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984.
World Bank (2024)	1984 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985.
Bank (2024)	1985 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986.
World Bank (2024)	1986 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
Bank (2024)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



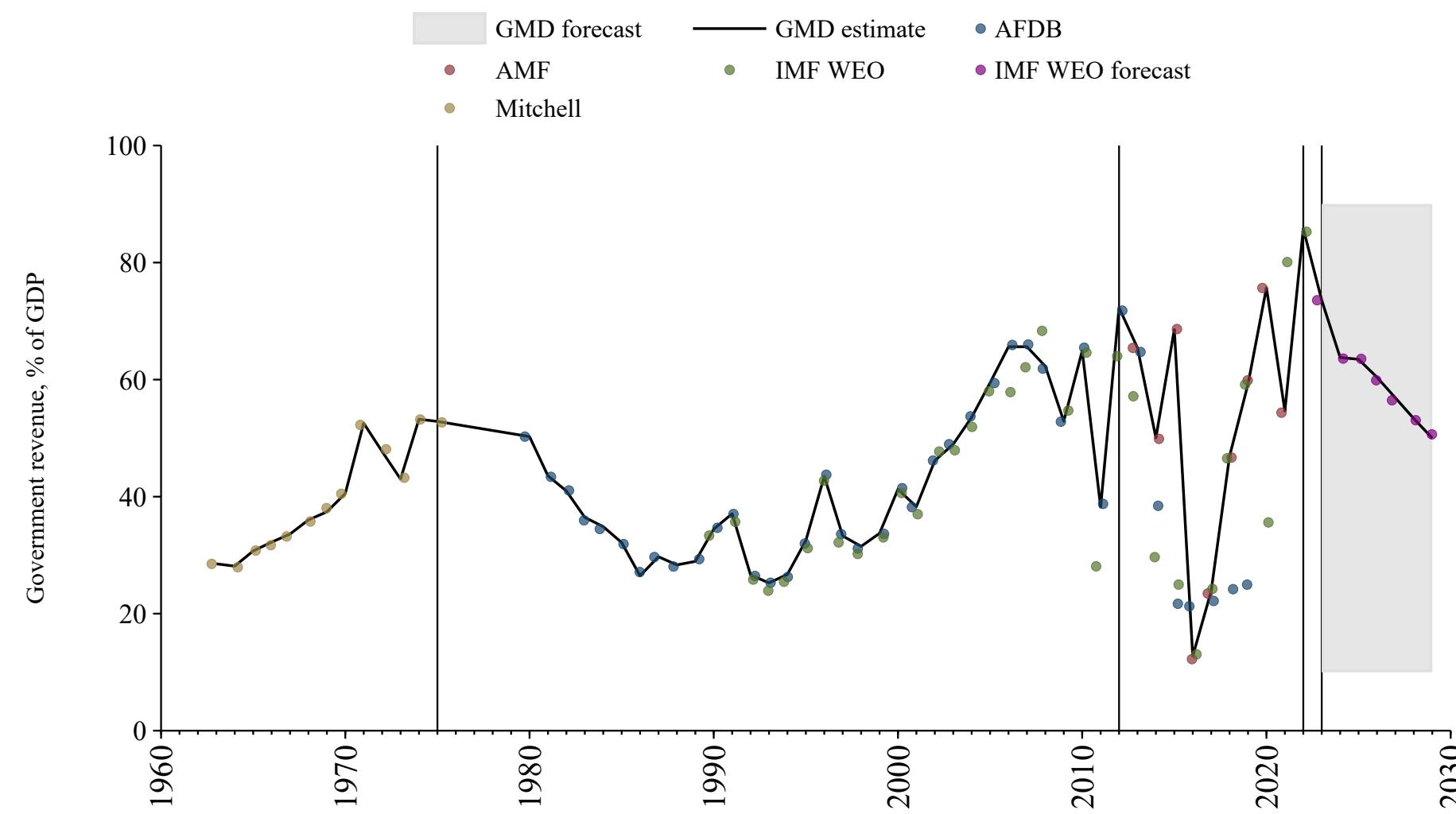
## Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1964 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982.
World Bank (2024)	1982 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983.
Mitchell (2013)	1983 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989.
Bank (2024)	1989 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2020 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



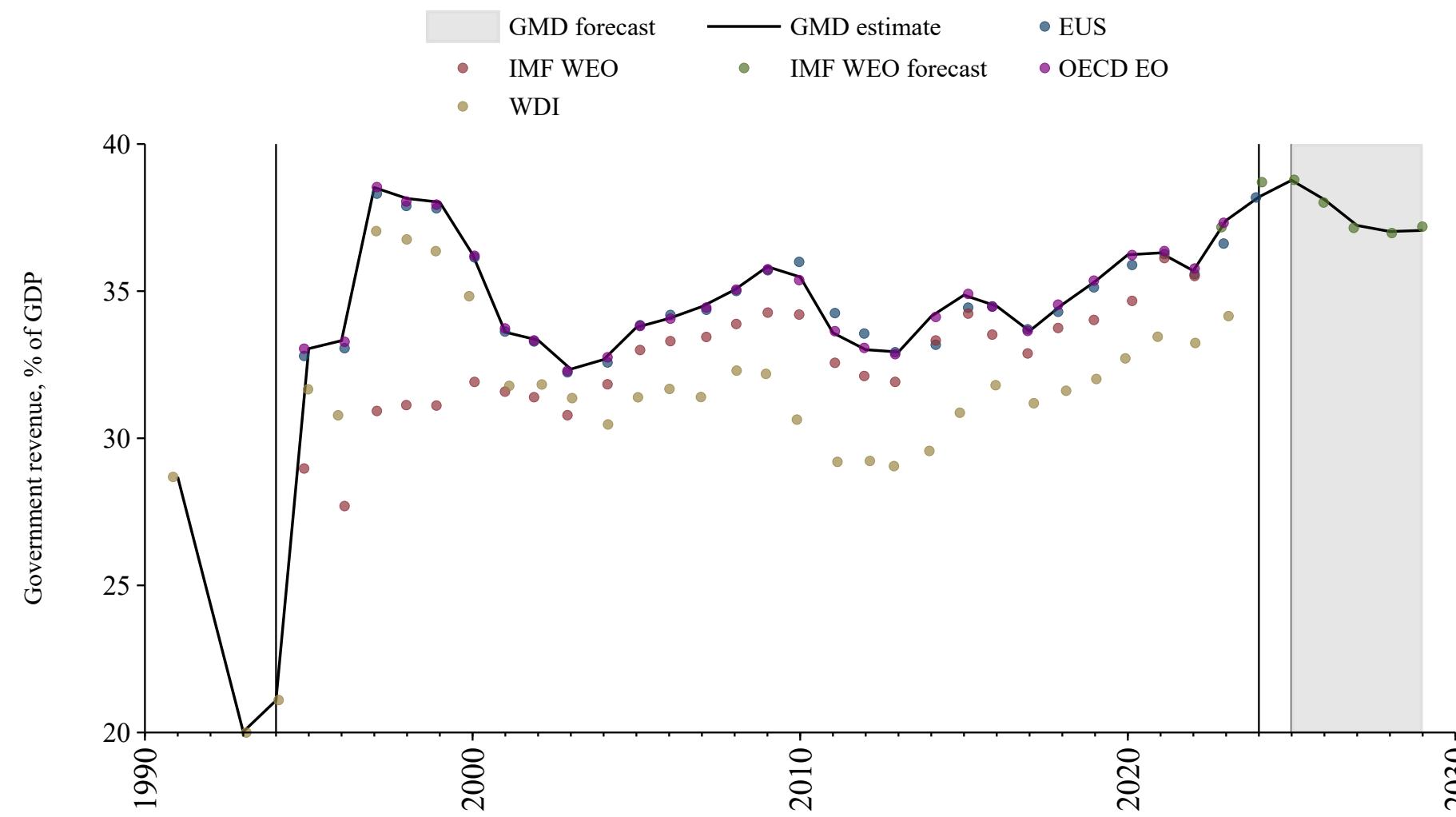
## Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1963 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976.
Bank (2024)	1976 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



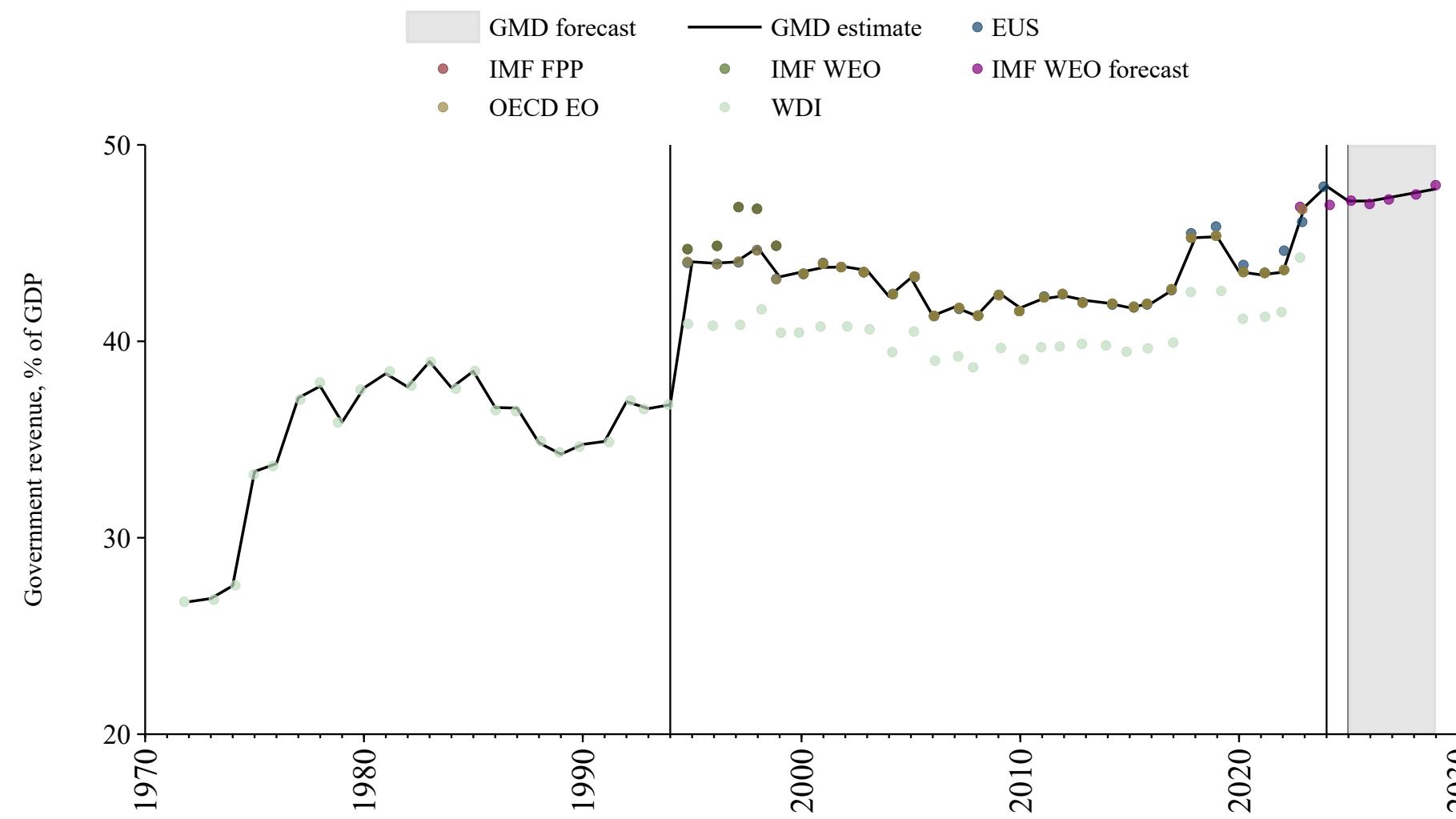
## Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



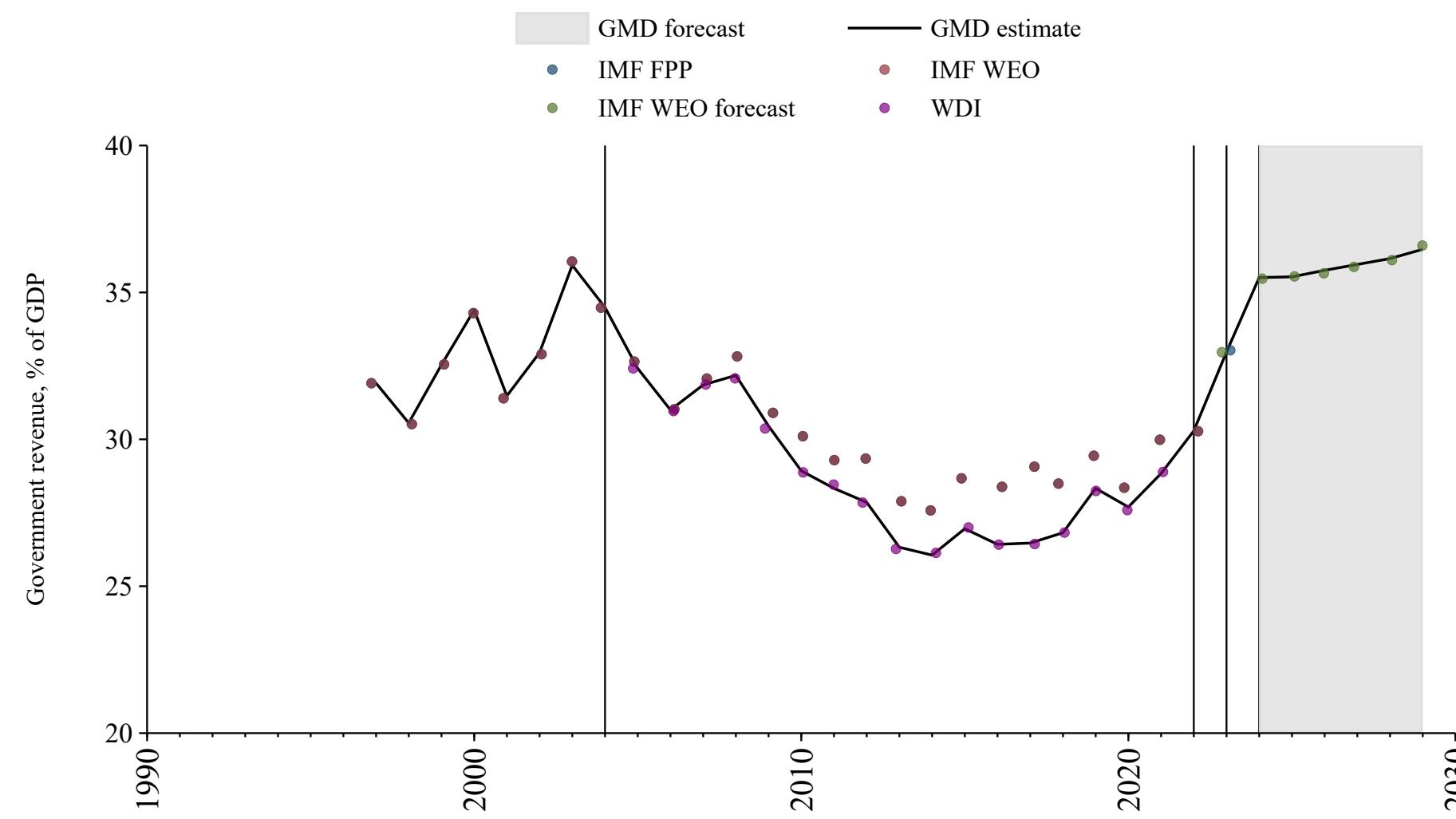
## Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



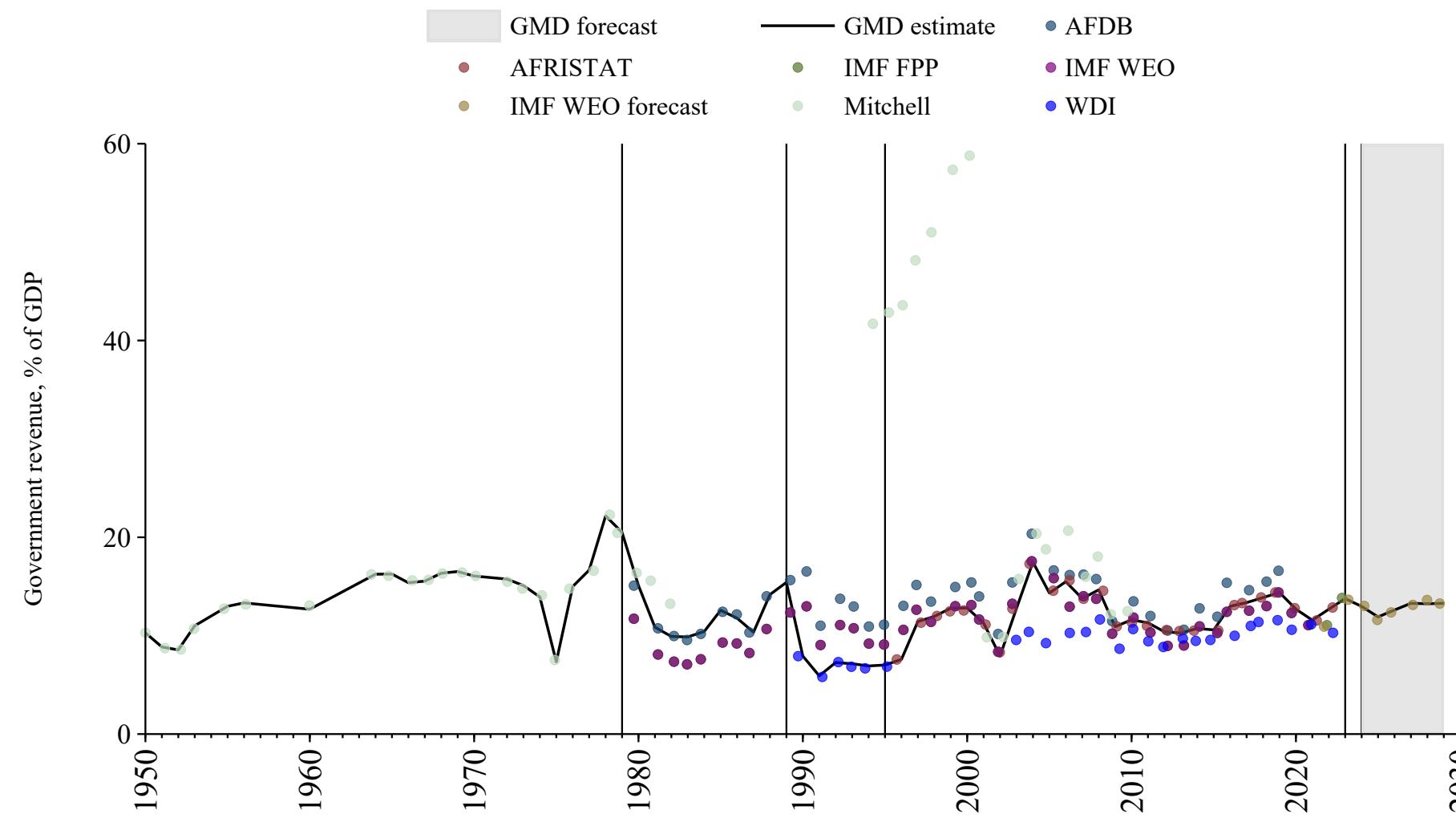
## Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1997 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



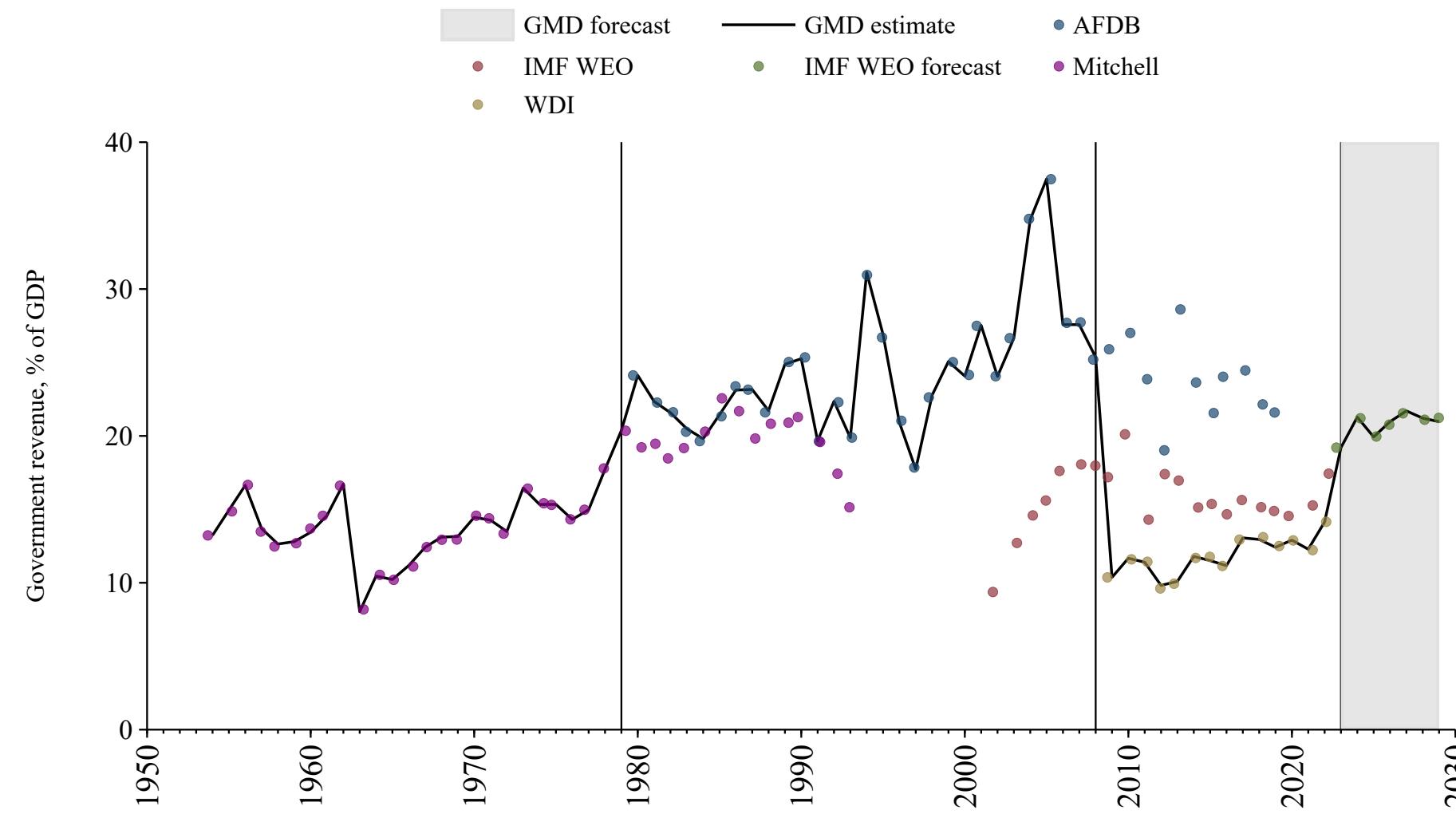
## Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
African Union (2024)	1996 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



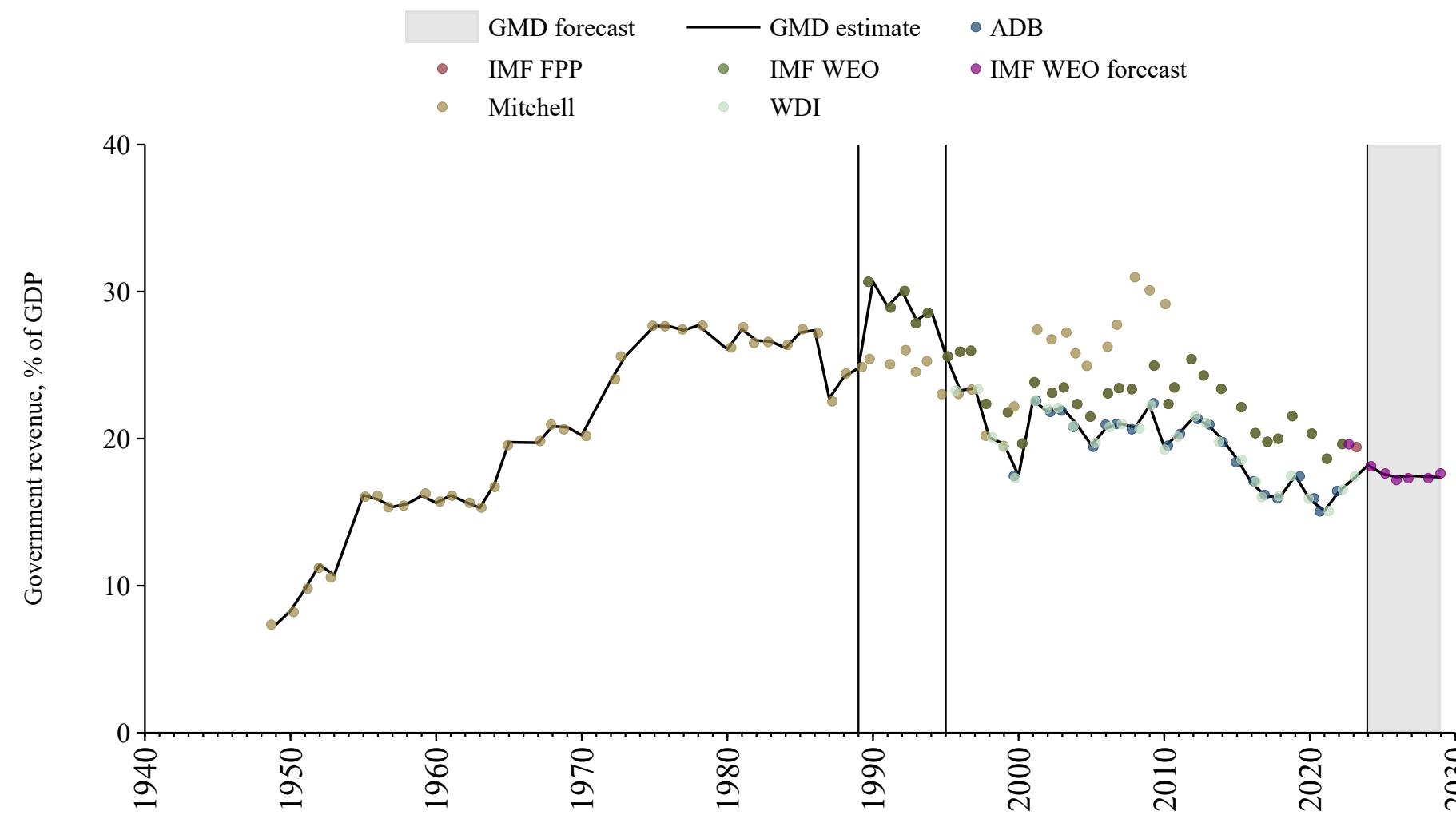
## Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
World Bank (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



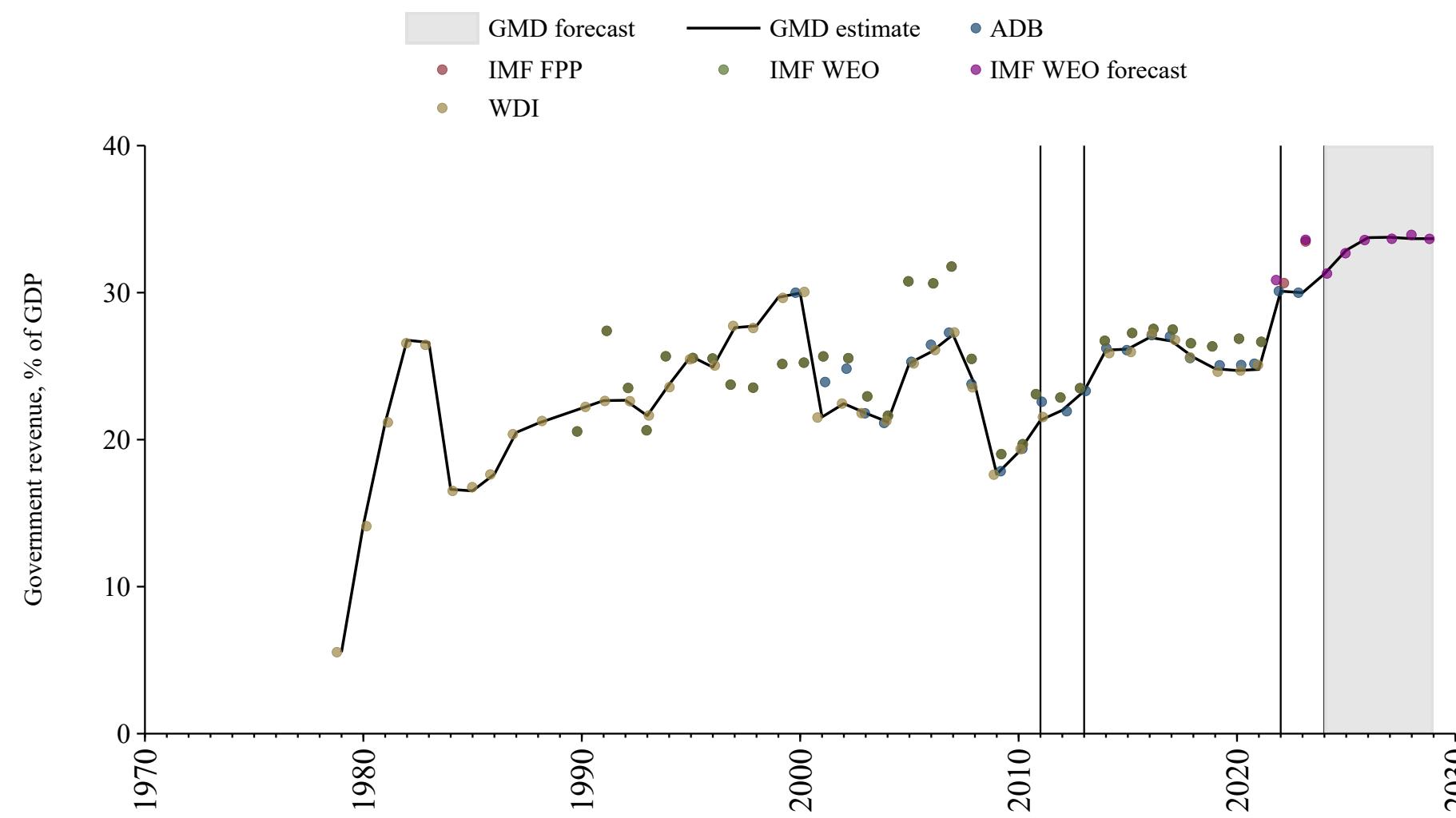
## Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
World Bank (2024)	1996 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



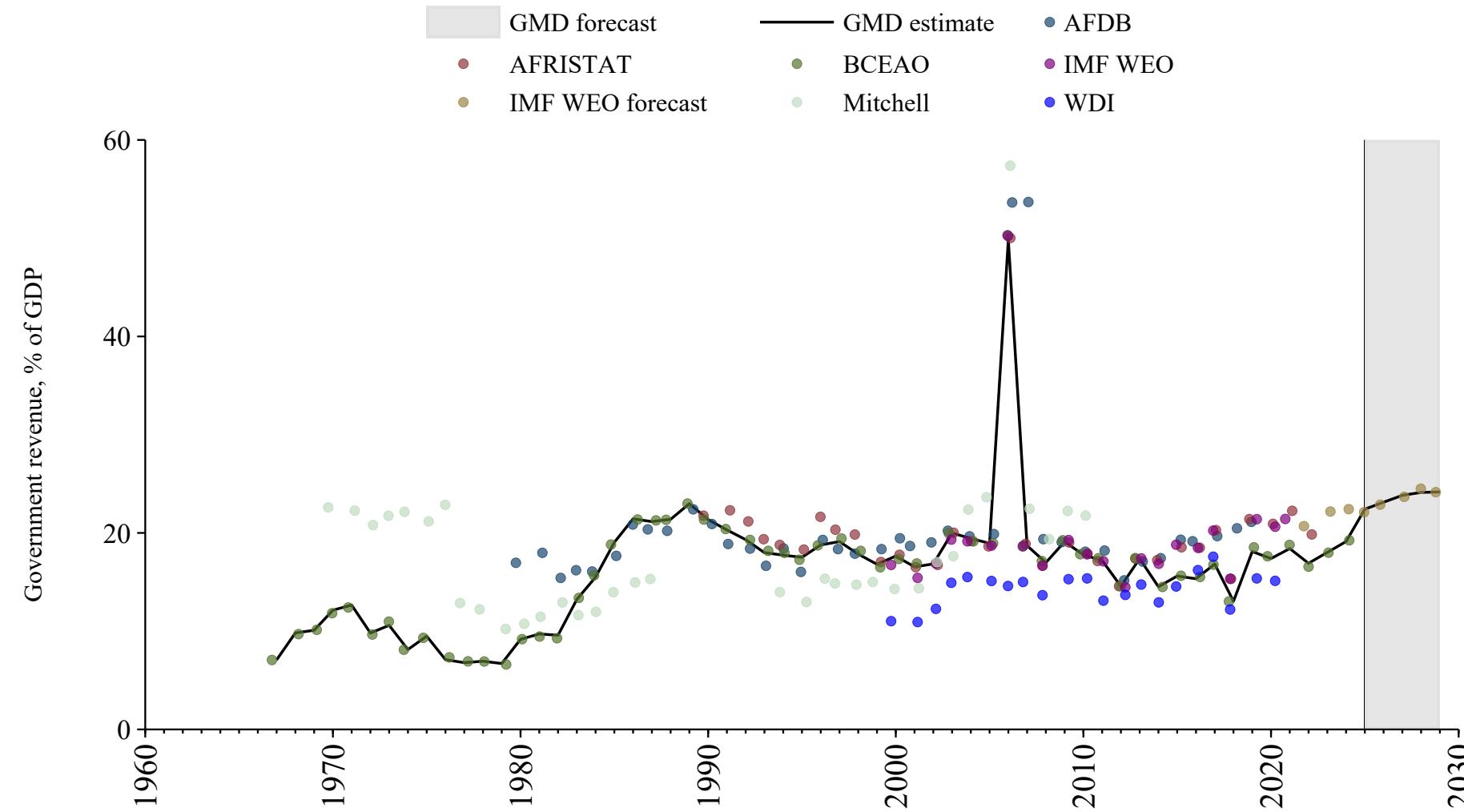
## Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1979 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2012 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
World Bank (2024)	2014 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



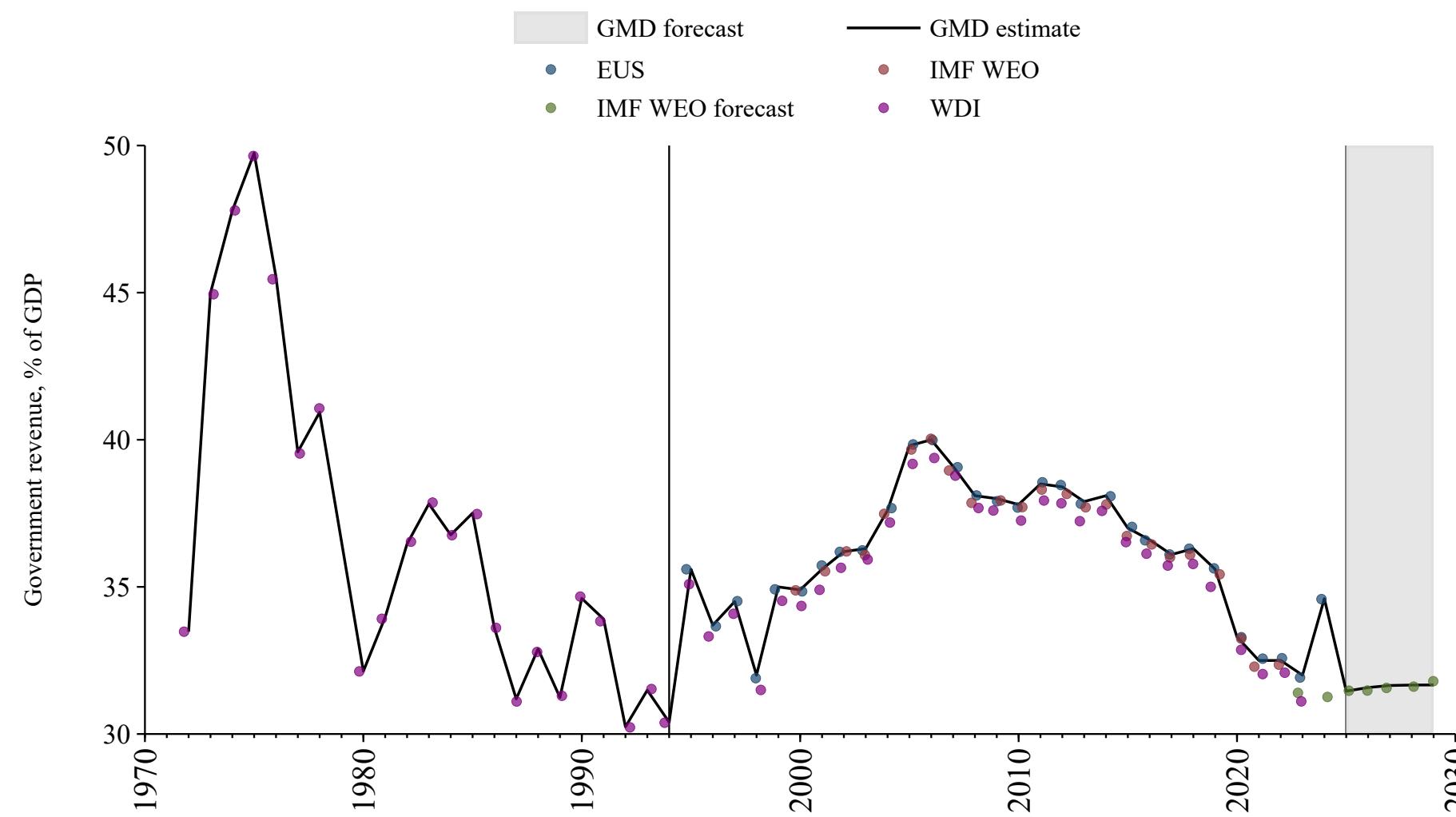
## Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1967 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



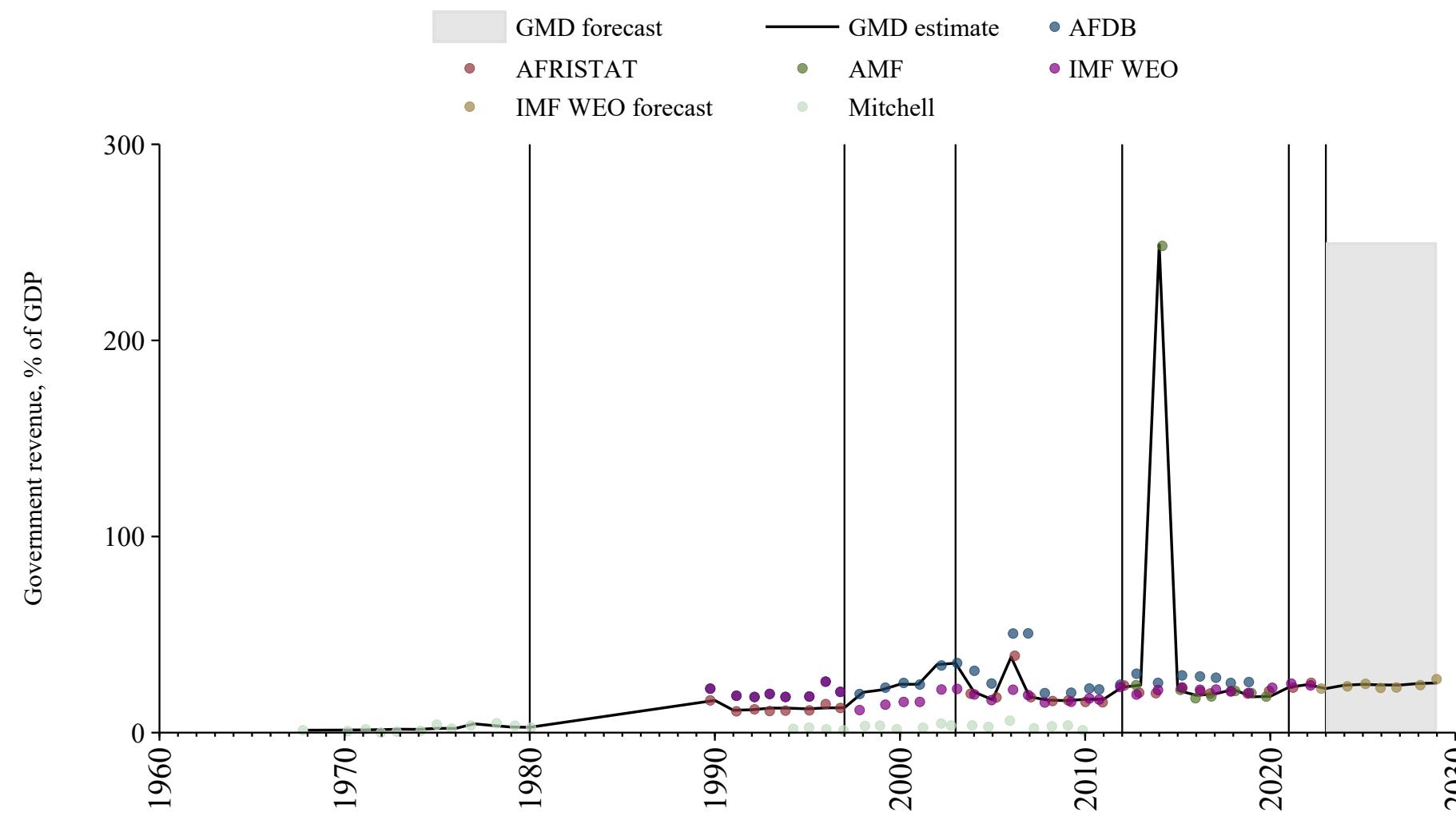
## Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



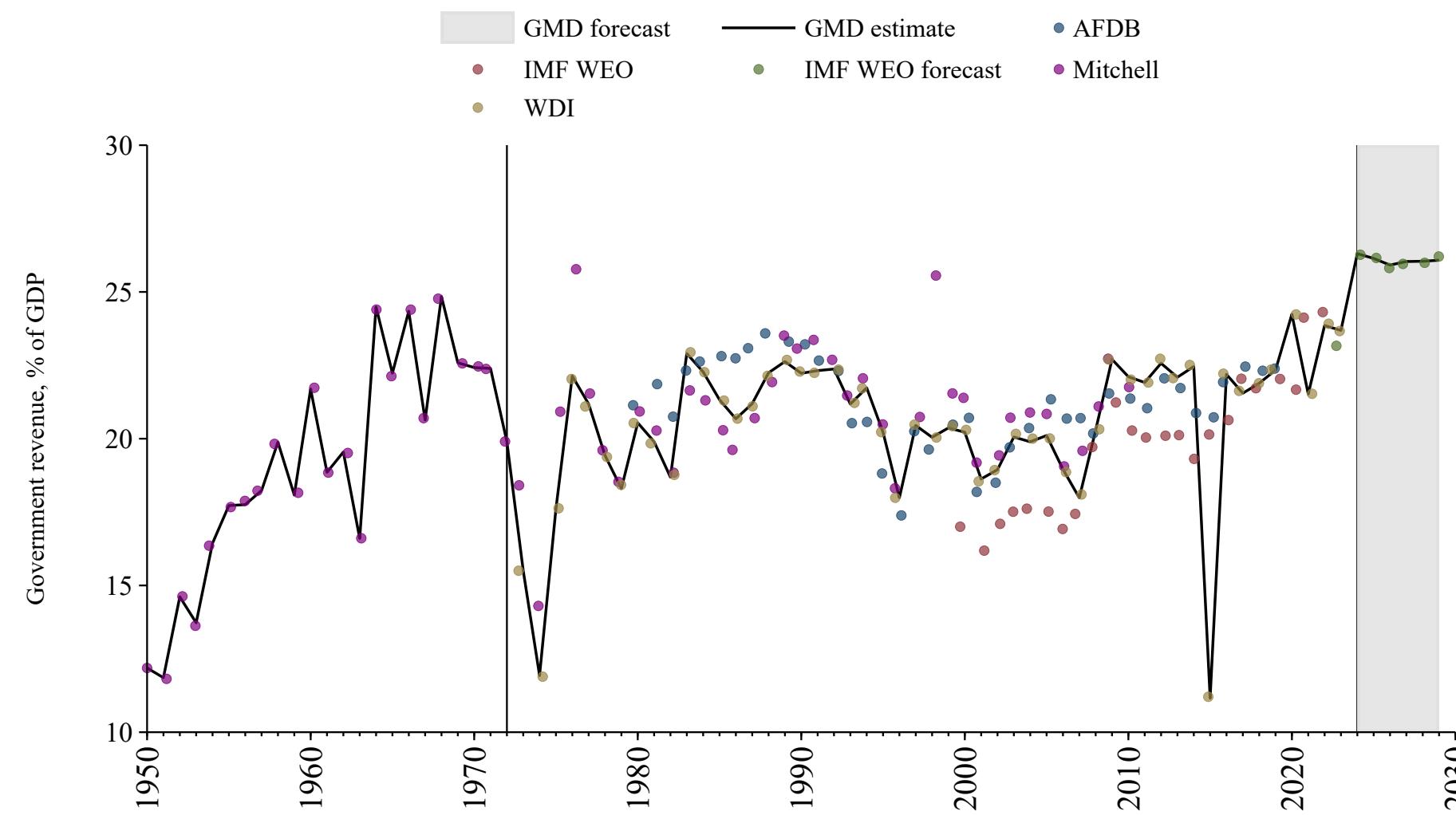
## Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1968 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981.
African Union (2024)	1981 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
Bank (2024)	1998 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004.
African Union (2024)	2004 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
African Union (2024)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



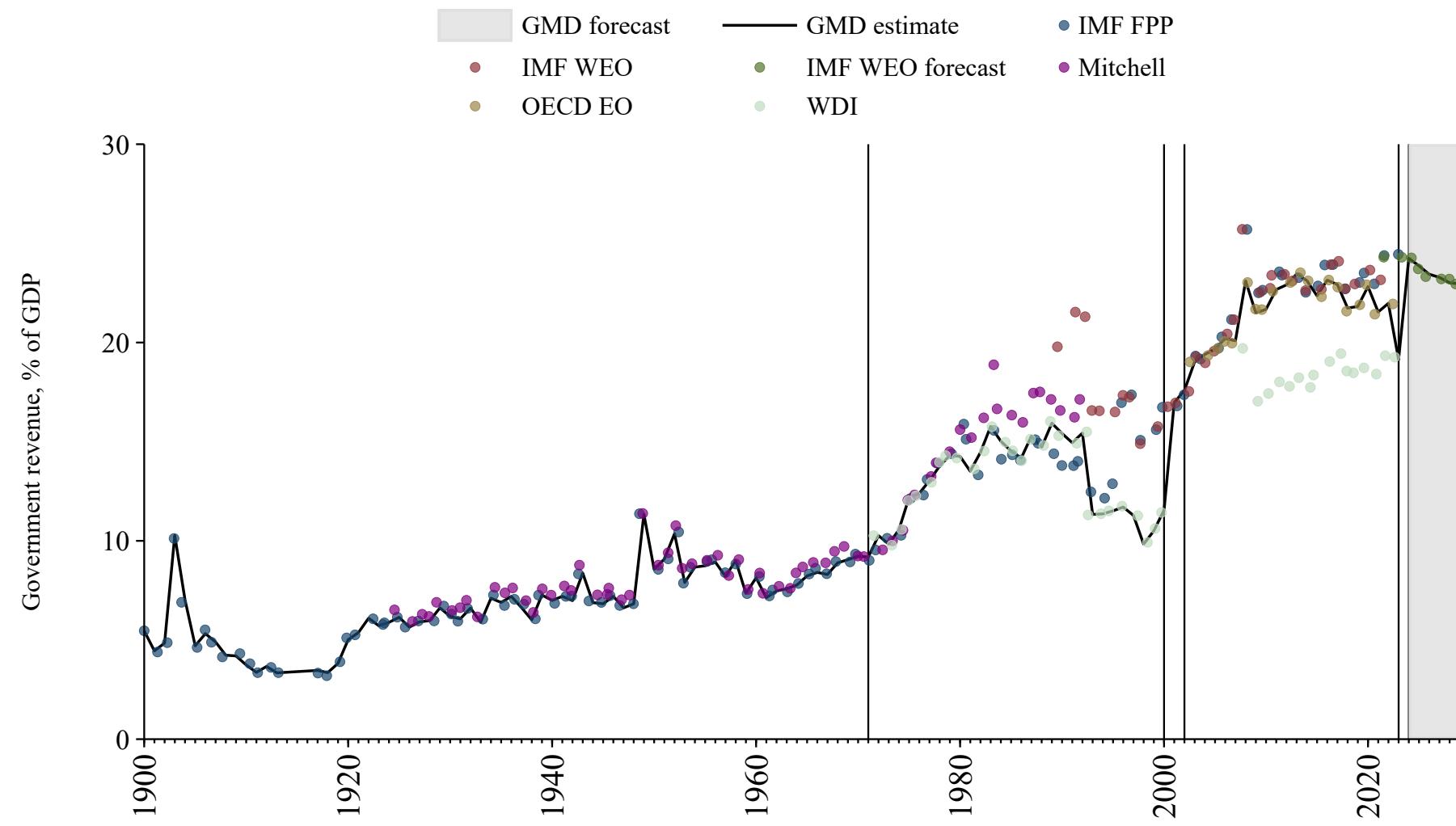
## Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973.
World Bank (2024)	1973 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



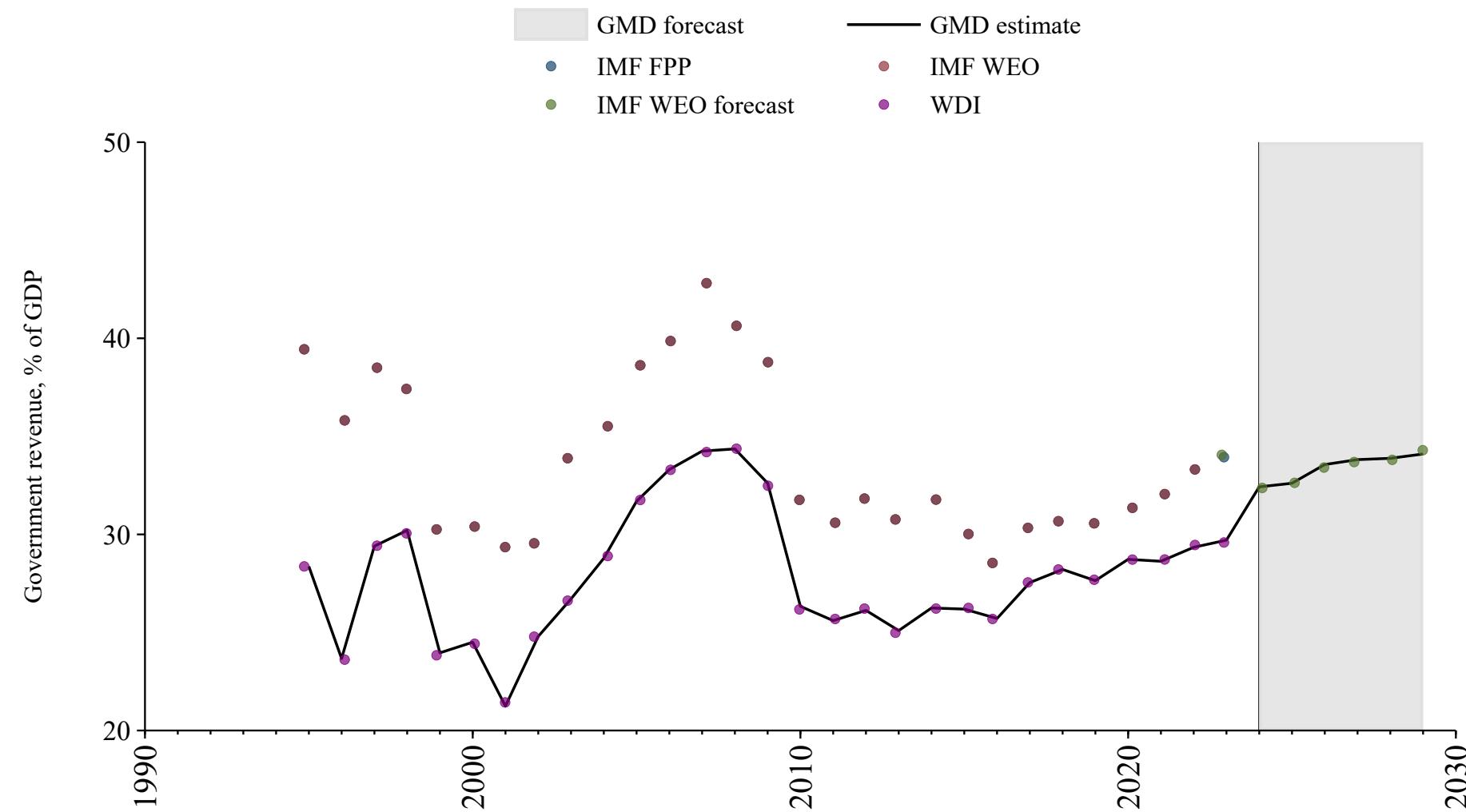
## Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1900 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
WEO (2024a)	2001 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2003 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



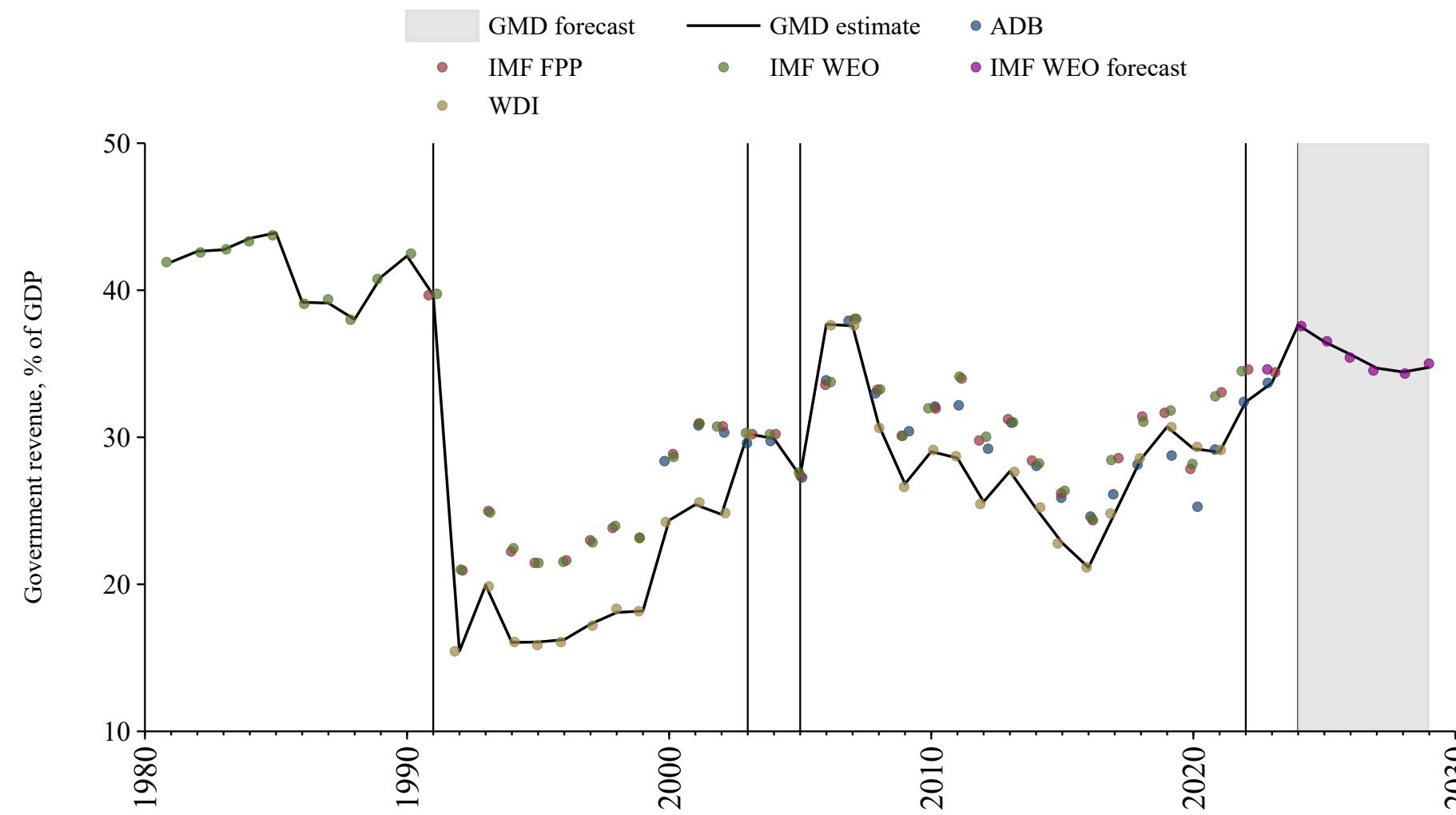
## Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



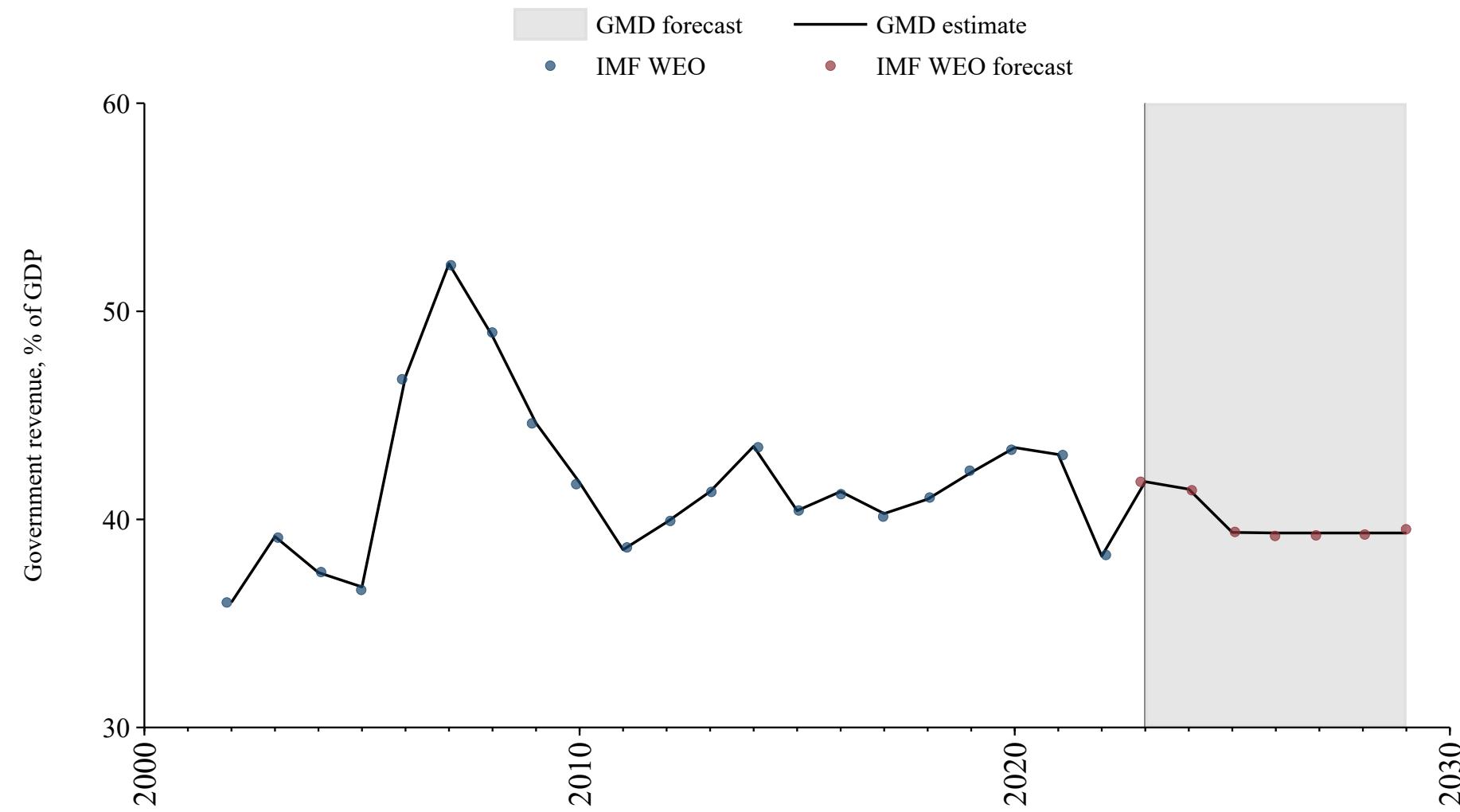
## Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1981 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2004 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
World Bank (2024)	2006 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



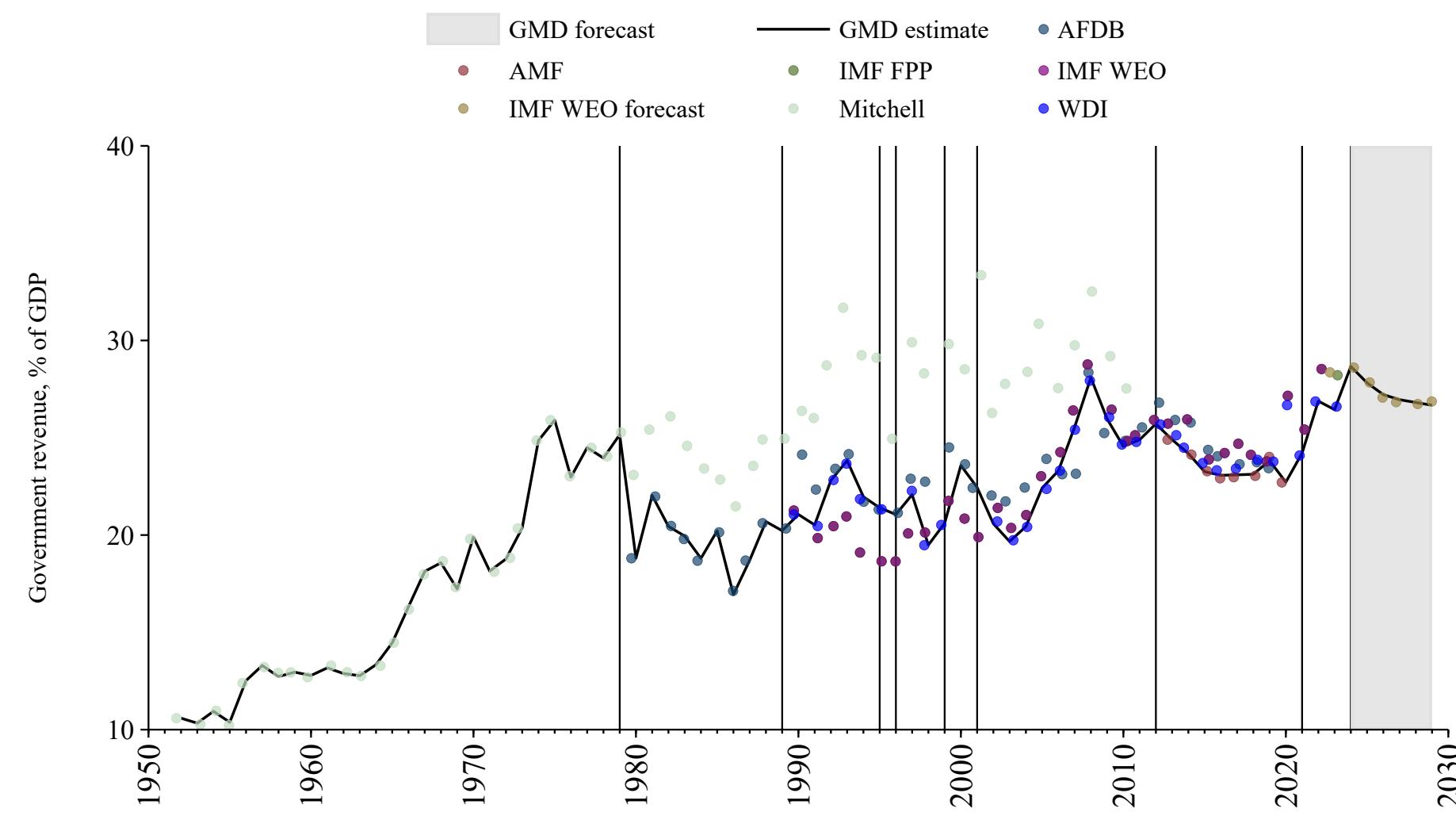
## Montenegro

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



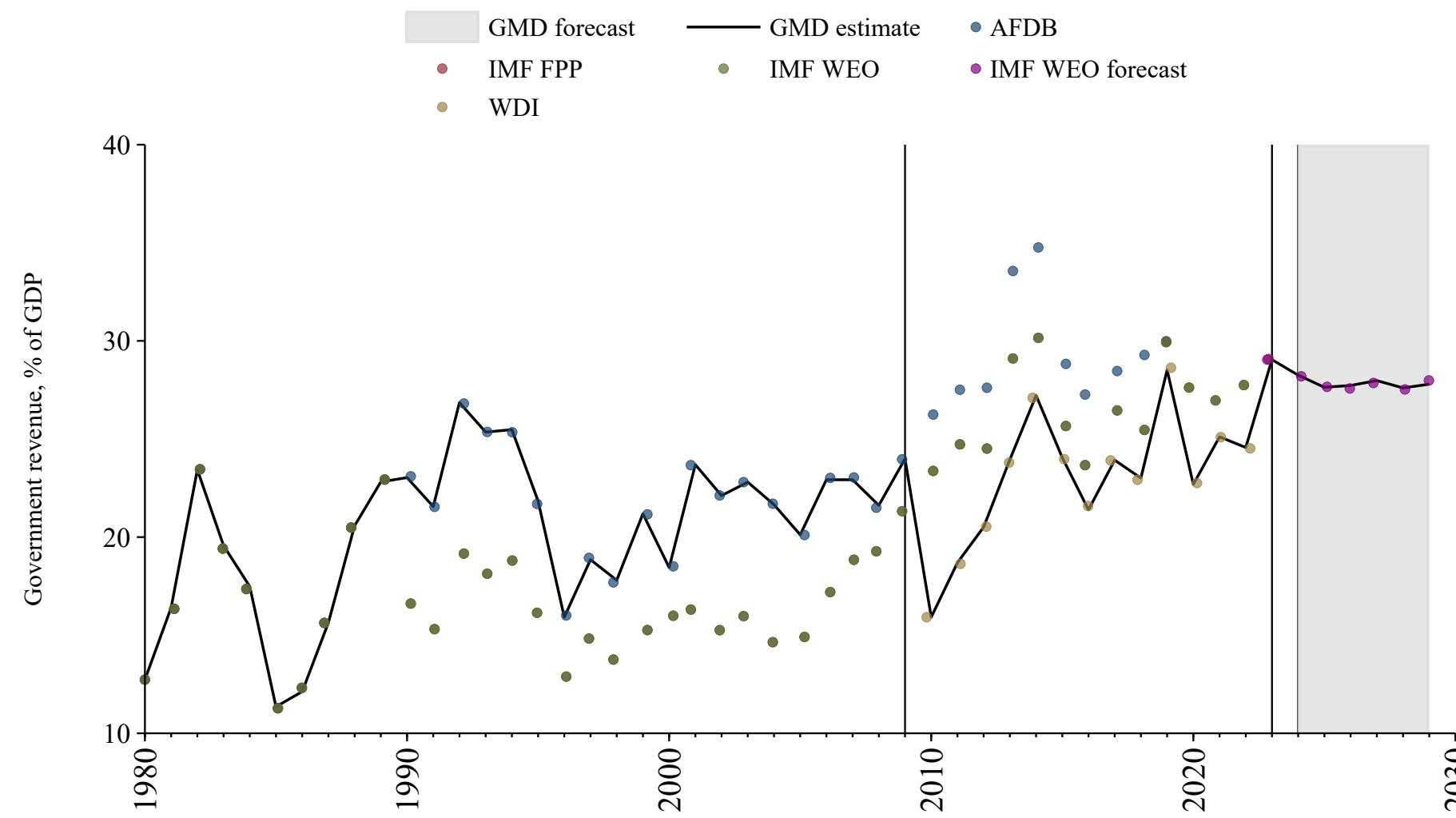
## Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
Bank (2024)	1996 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
World Bank (2024)	1997 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Bank (2024)	2000 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



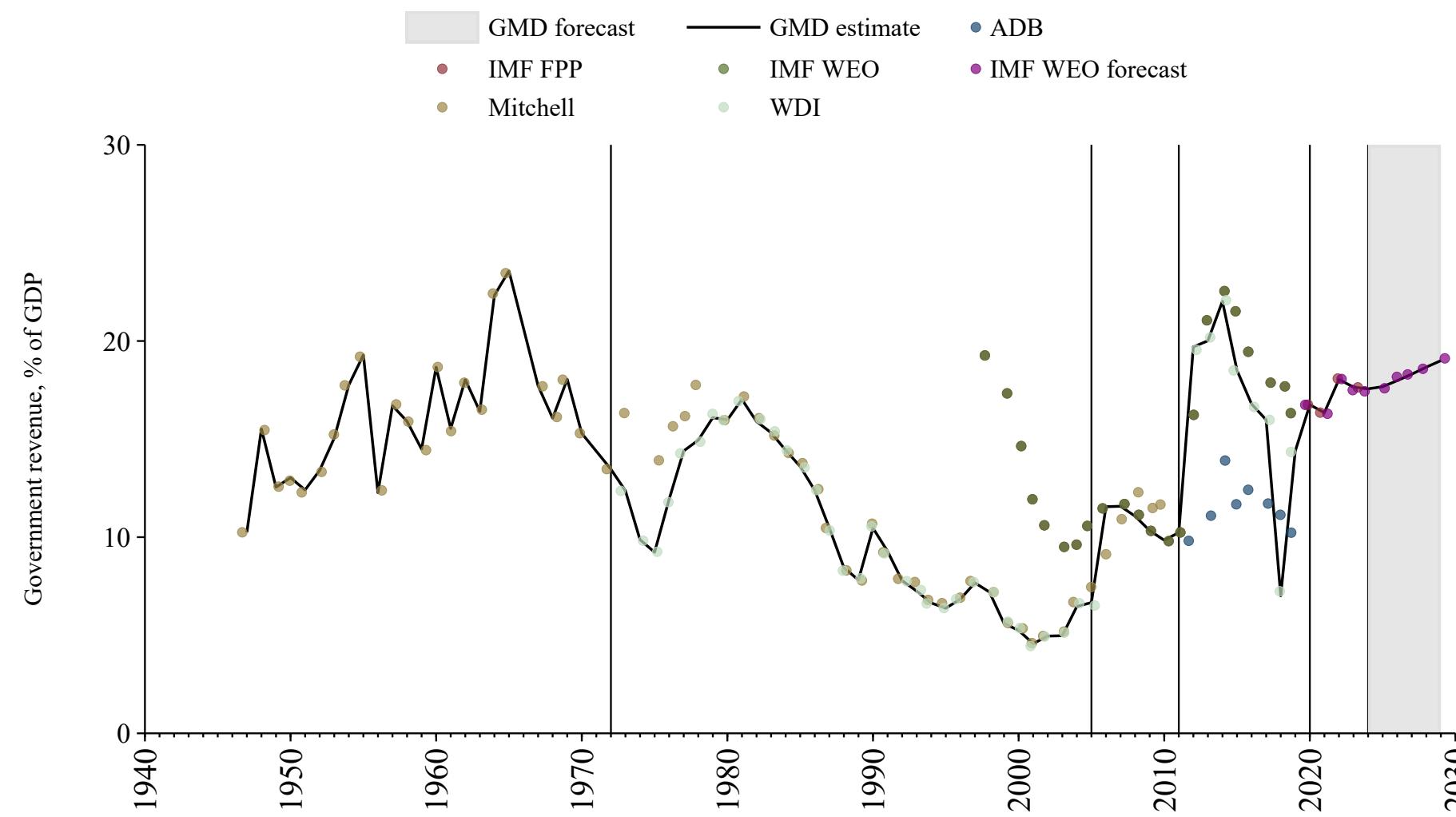
## Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



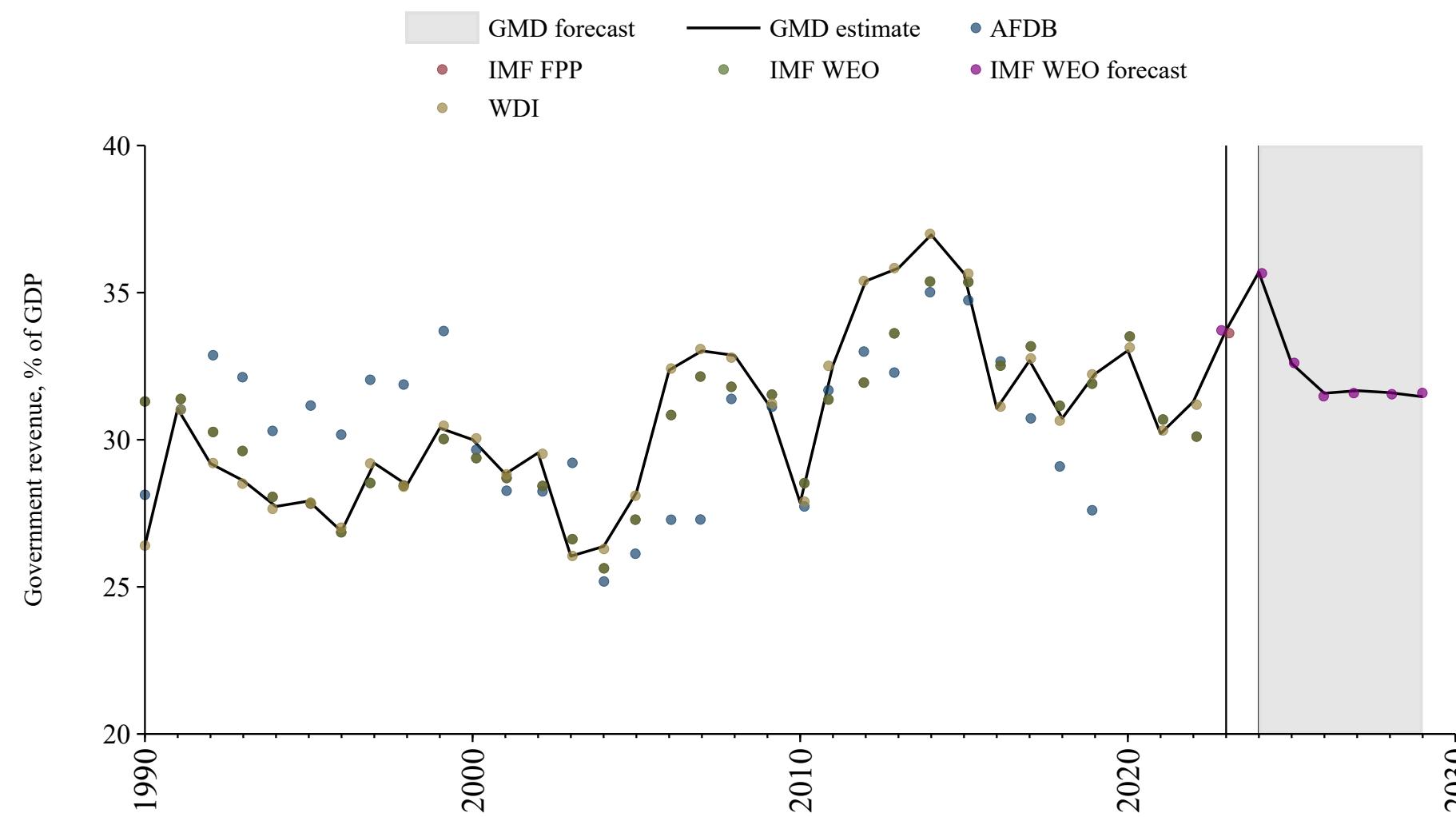
## Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973.
World Bank (2024)	1973 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
WEO (2024a)	2006 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012.
World Bank (2024)	2012 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2020 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



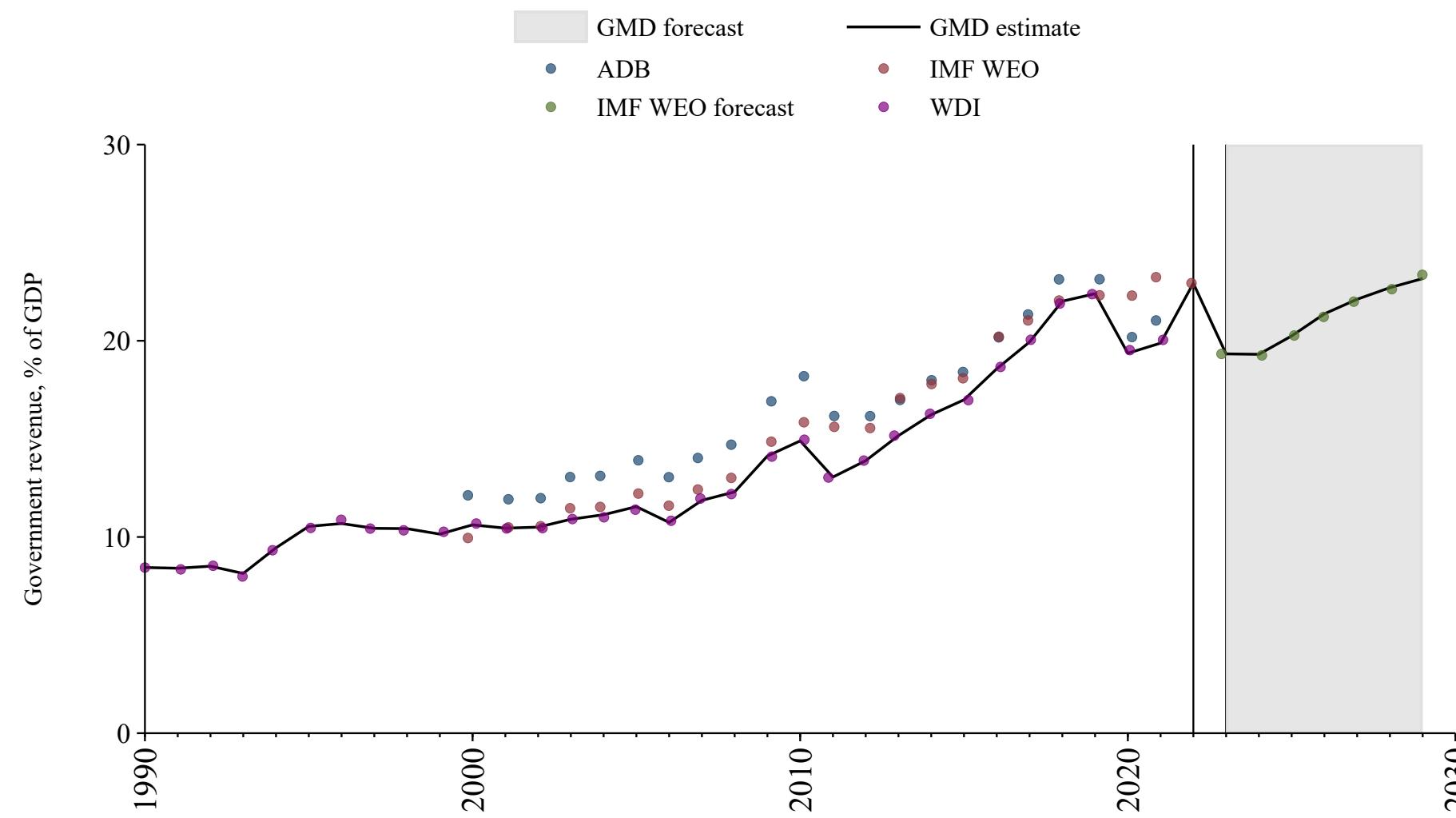
## Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



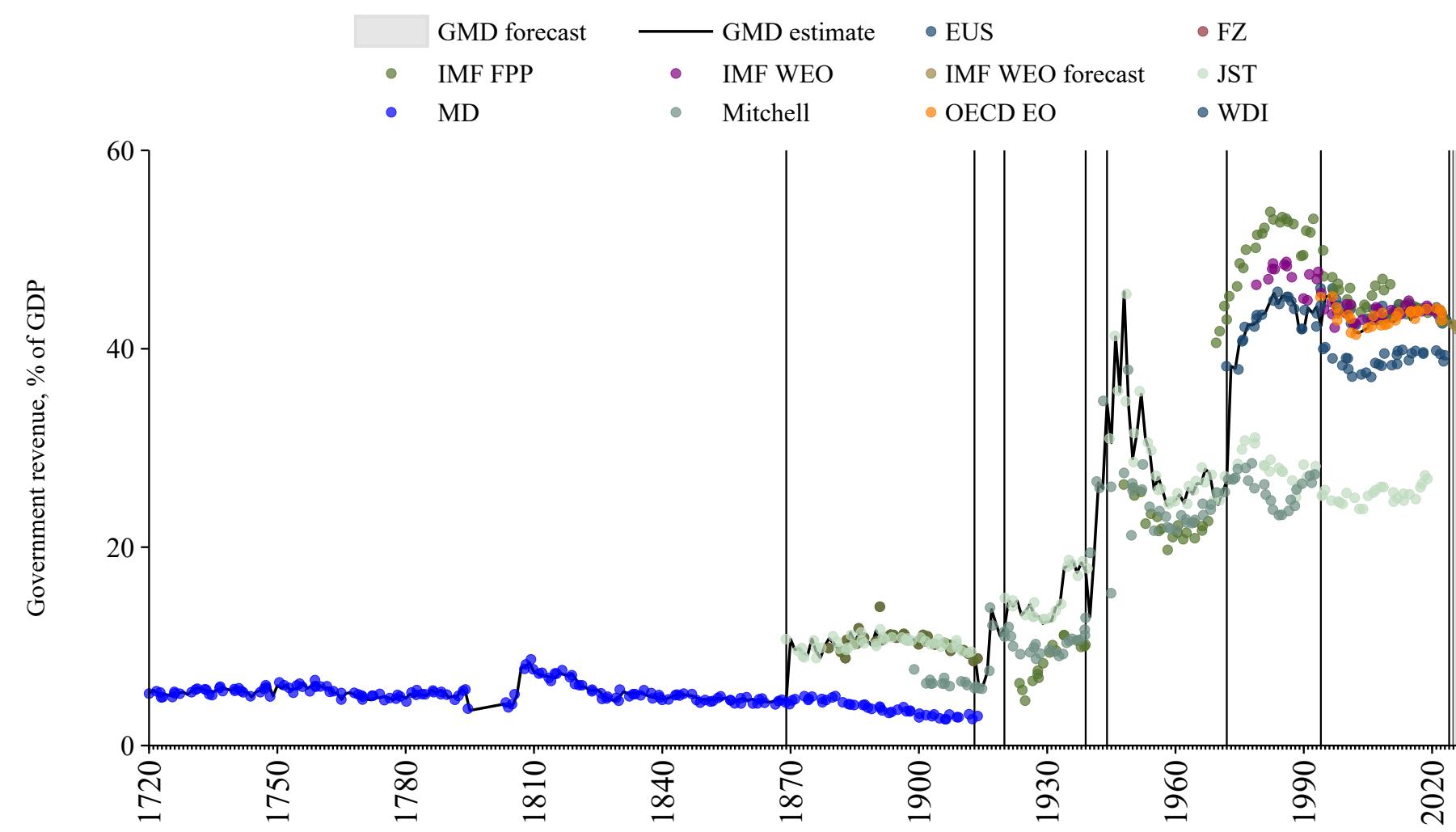
## Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



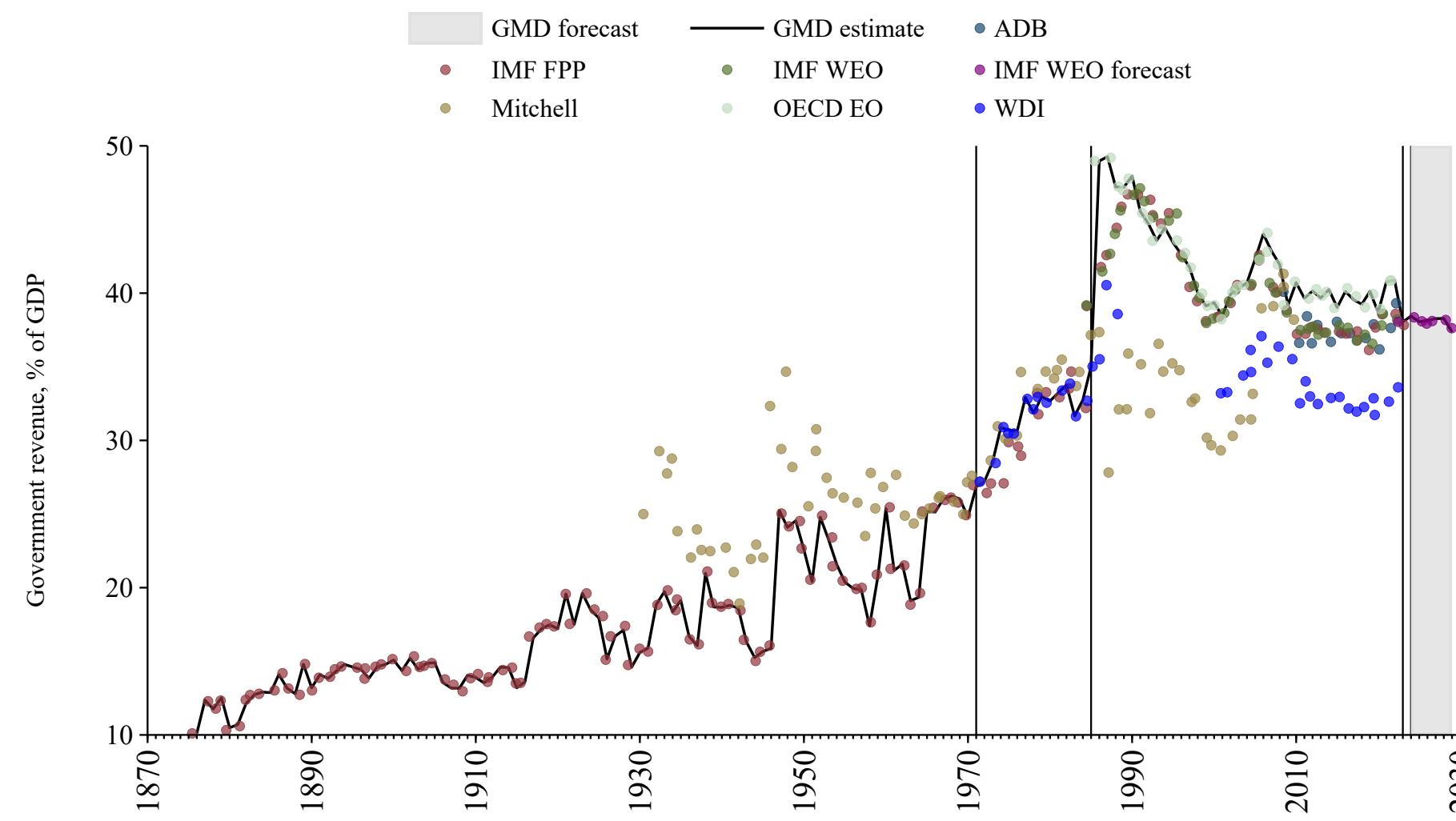
## Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1720 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914.
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1921 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940.
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1945 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973.
World Bank (2024)	1973 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



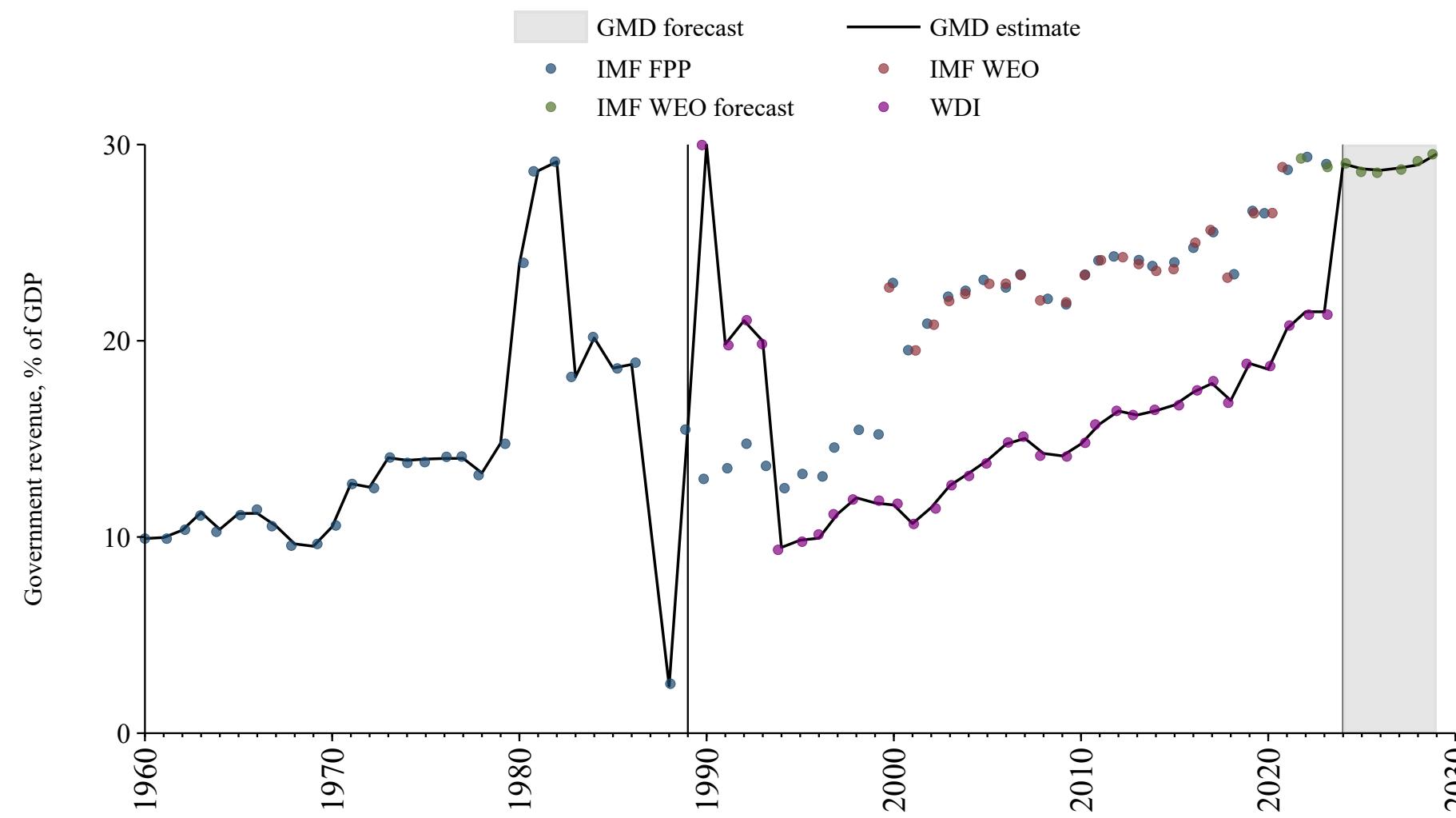
## New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1876 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1986 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



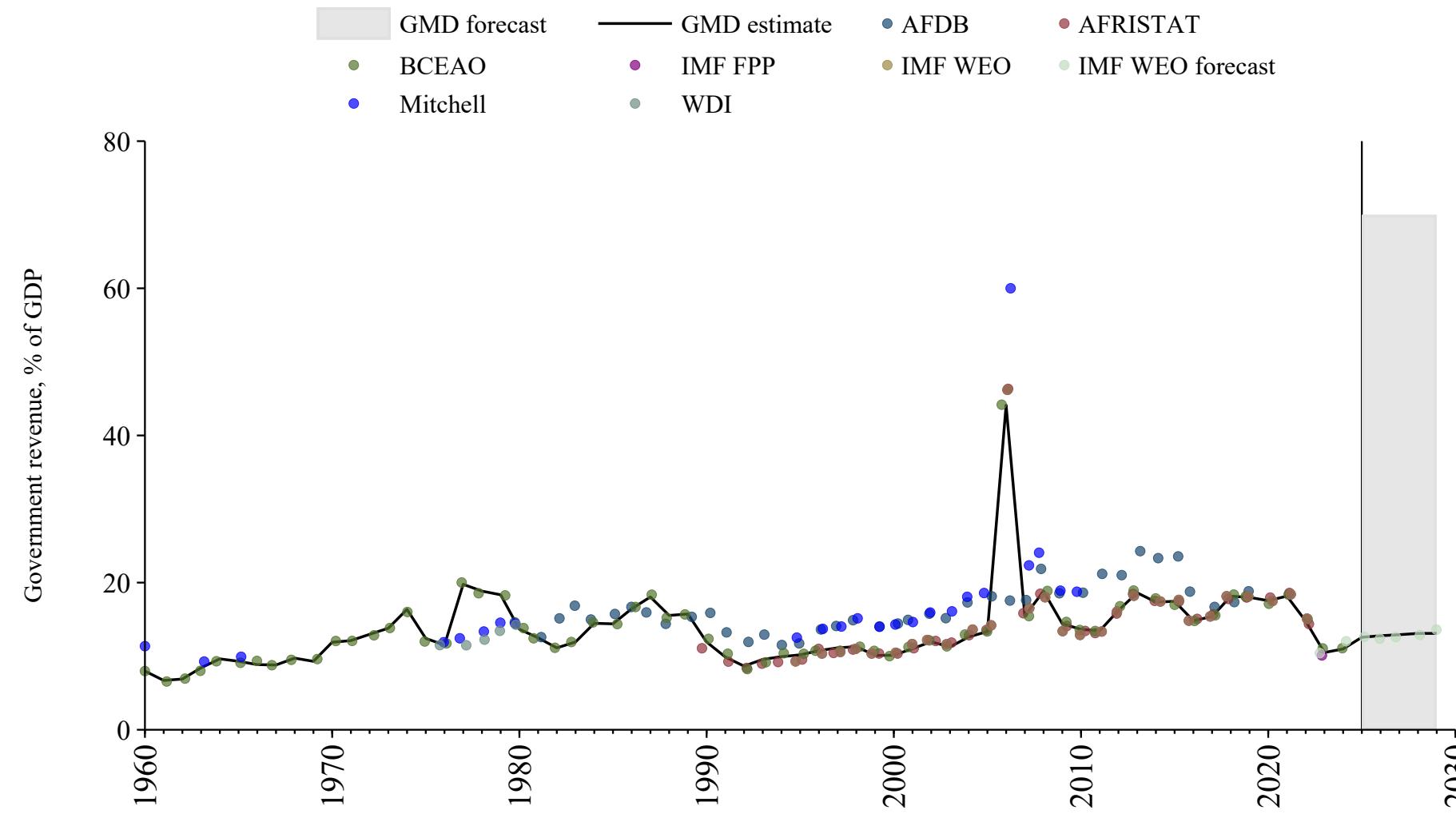
## Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



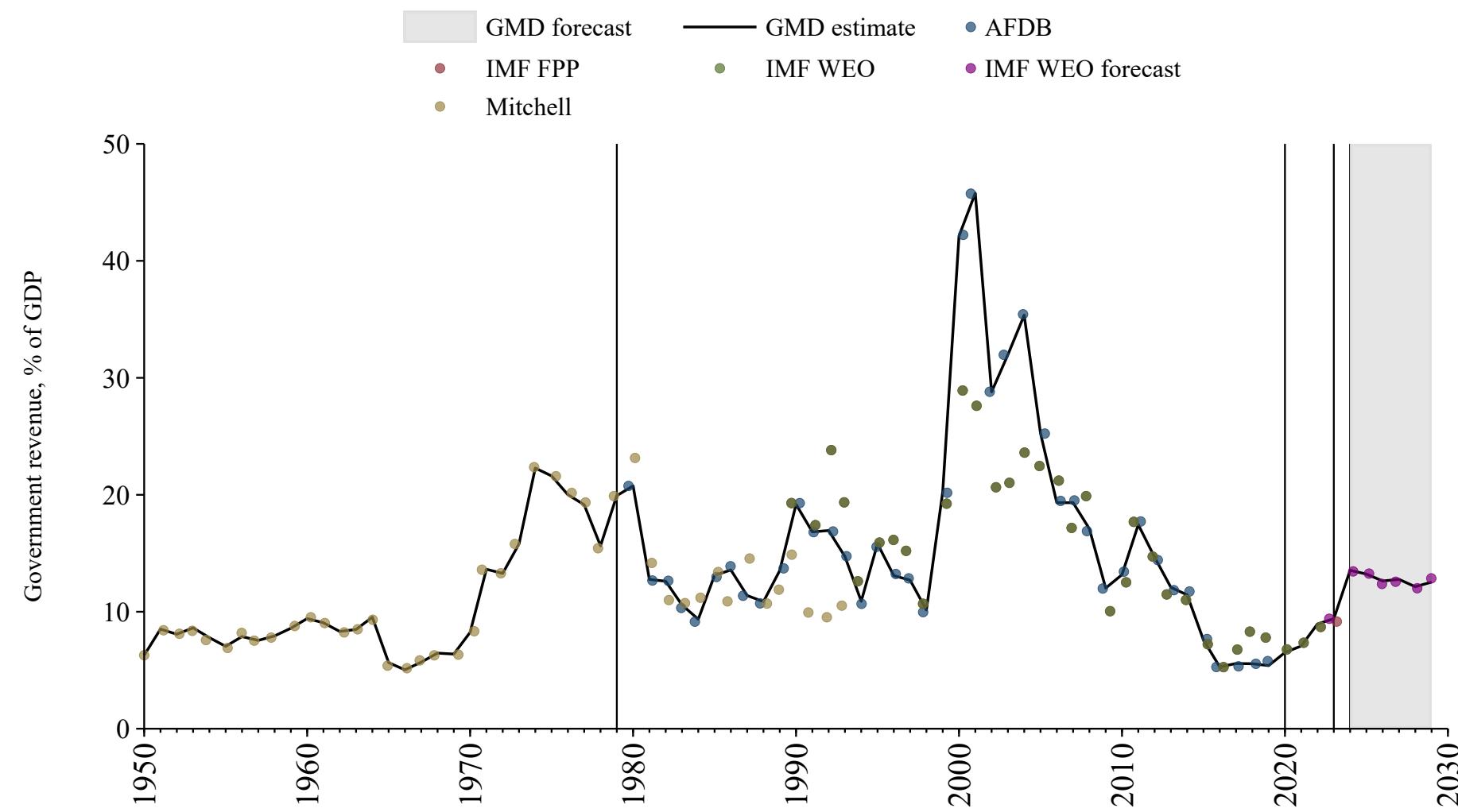
## Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



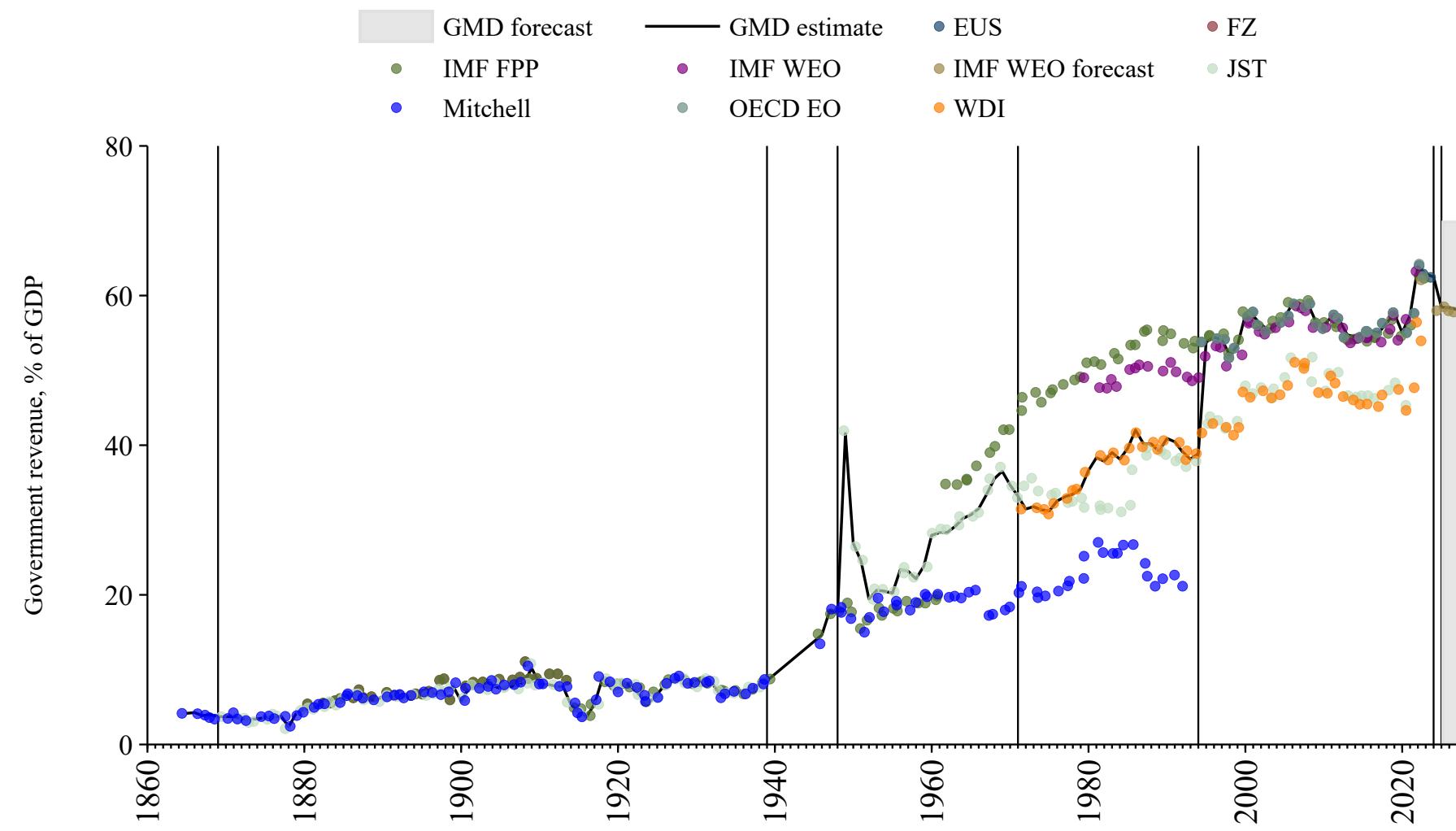
## Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2020 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



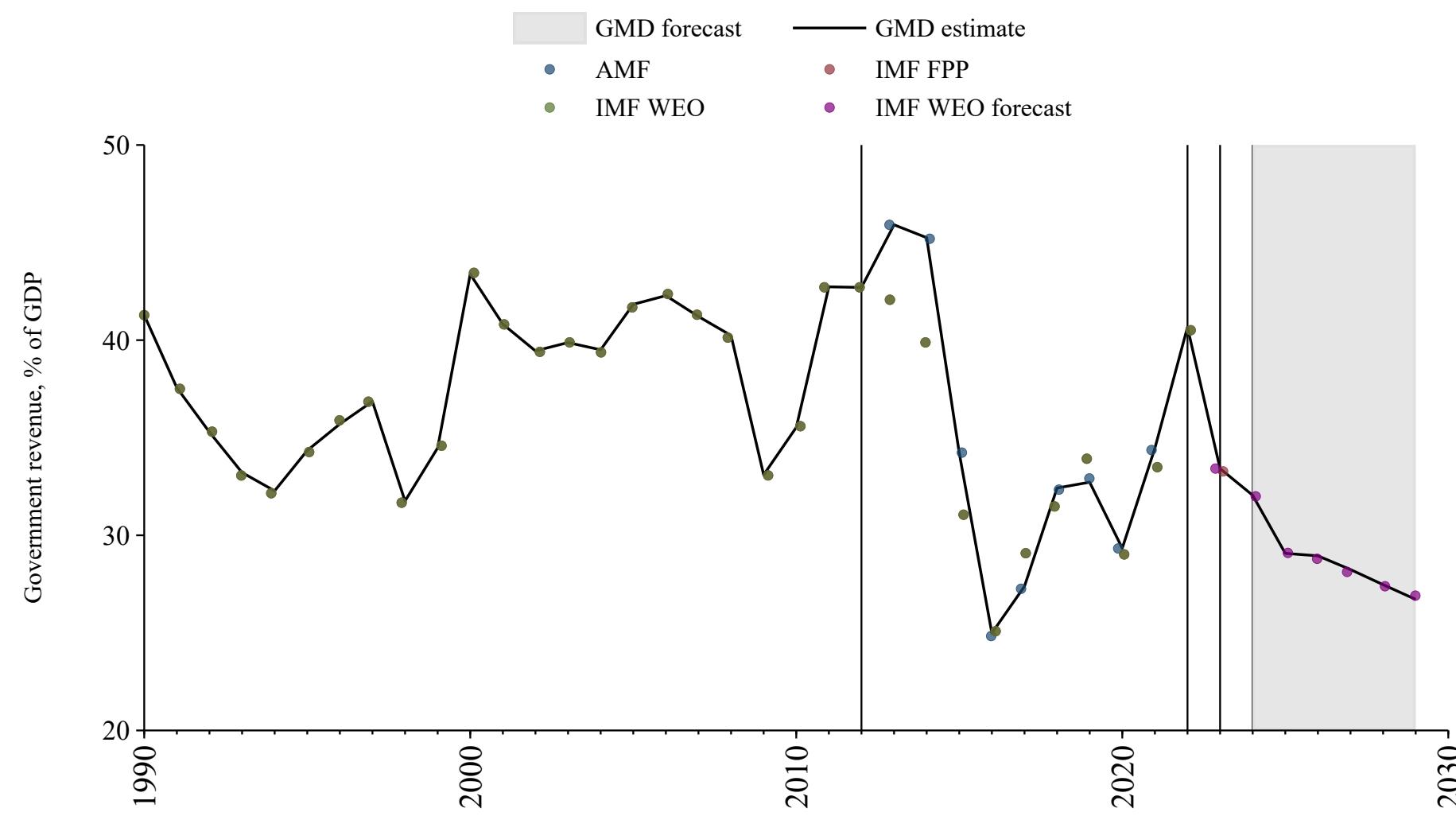
## Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1865 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1940 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1949 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



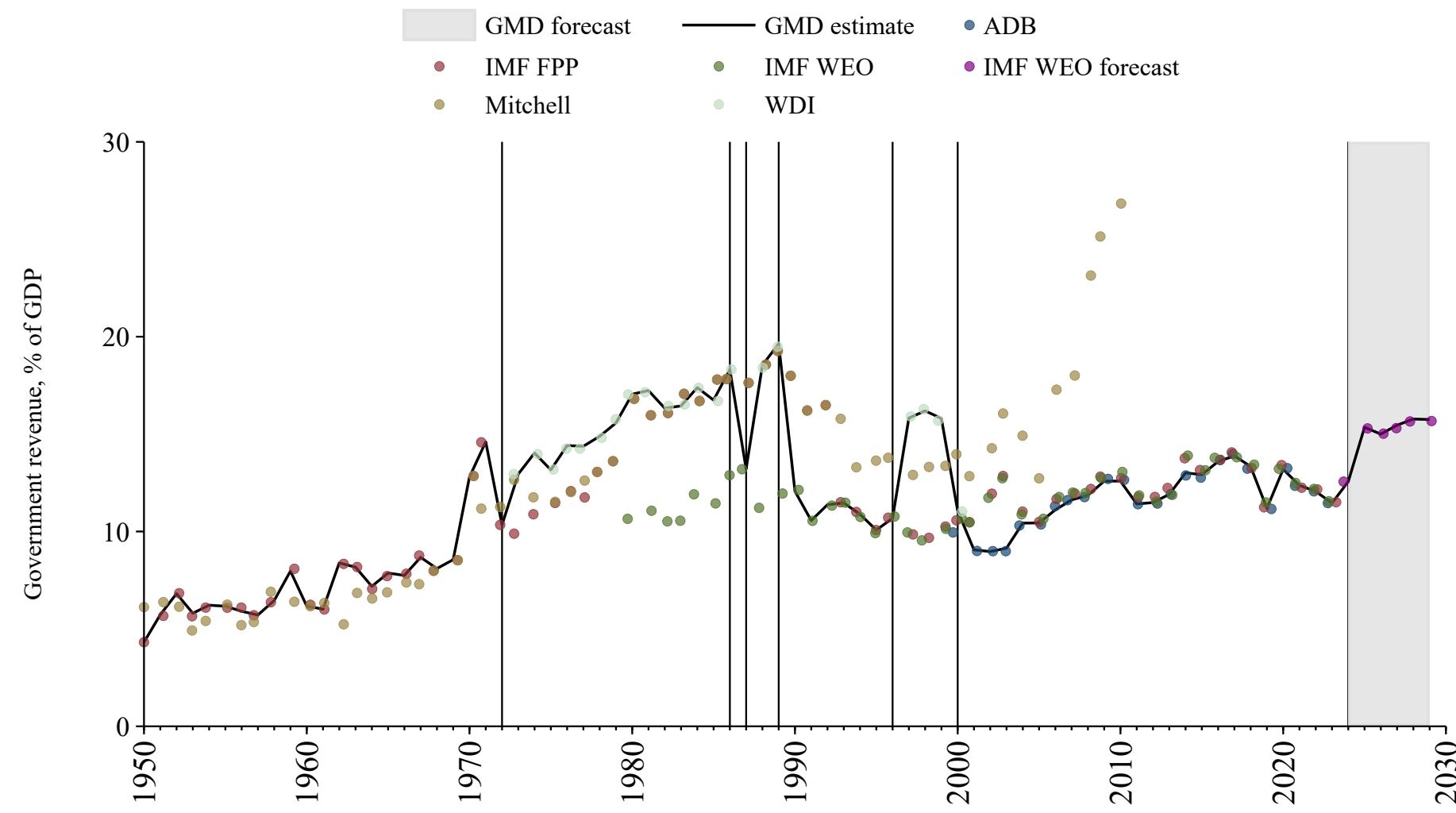
## Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



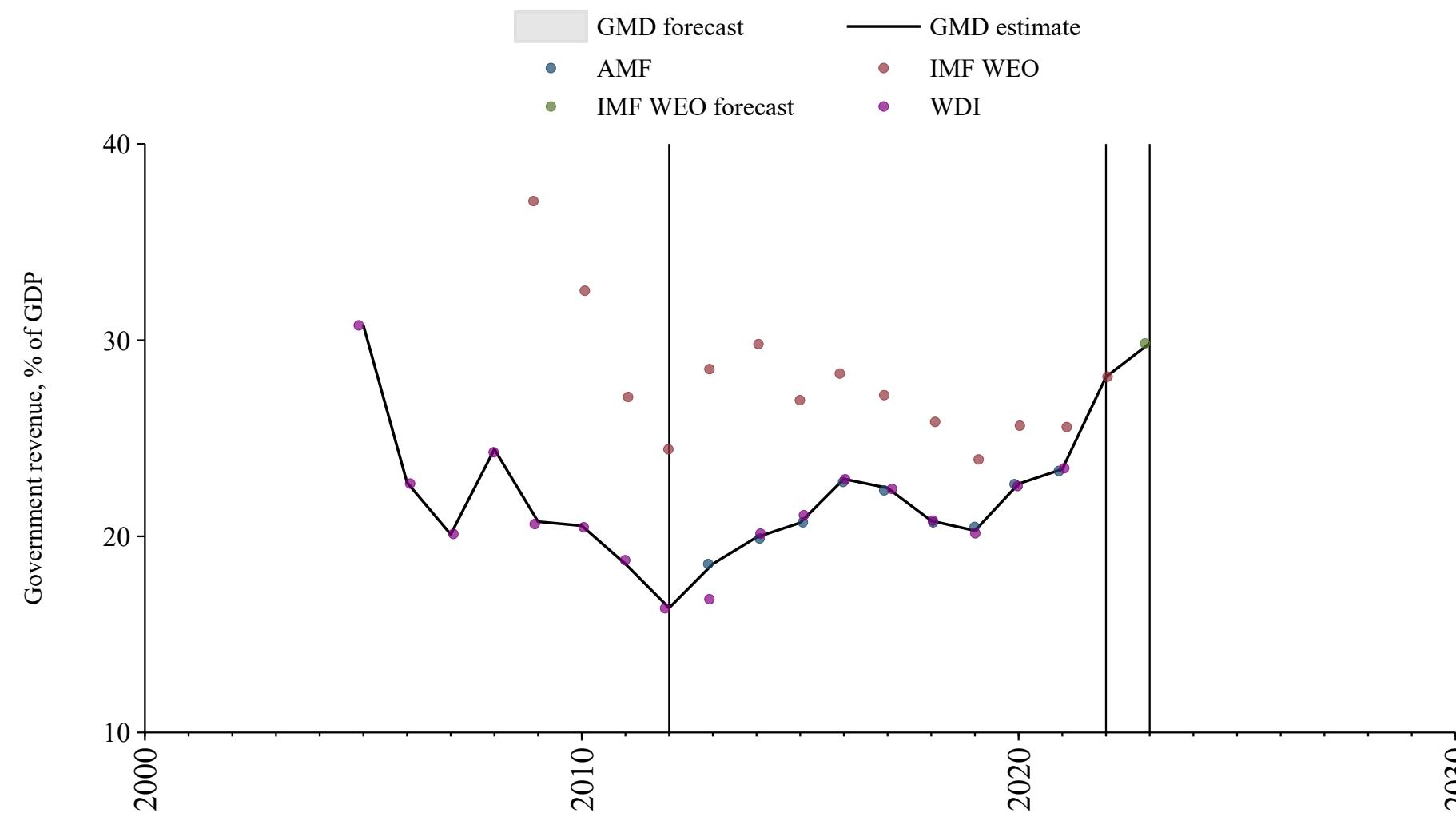
# Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1950 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973.
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1973 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987.
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	1987 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988.
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1988 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1997 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



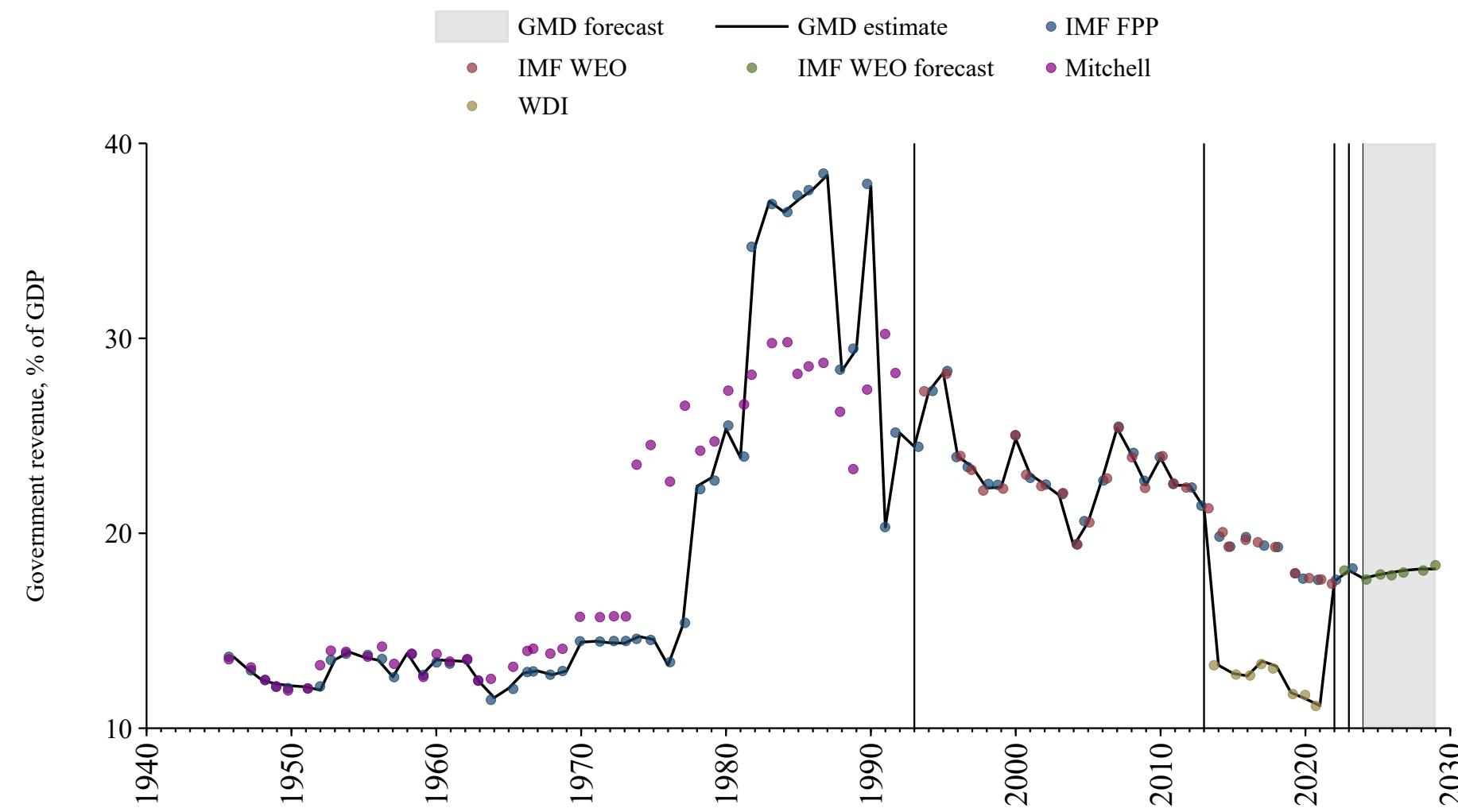
## Palestine

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



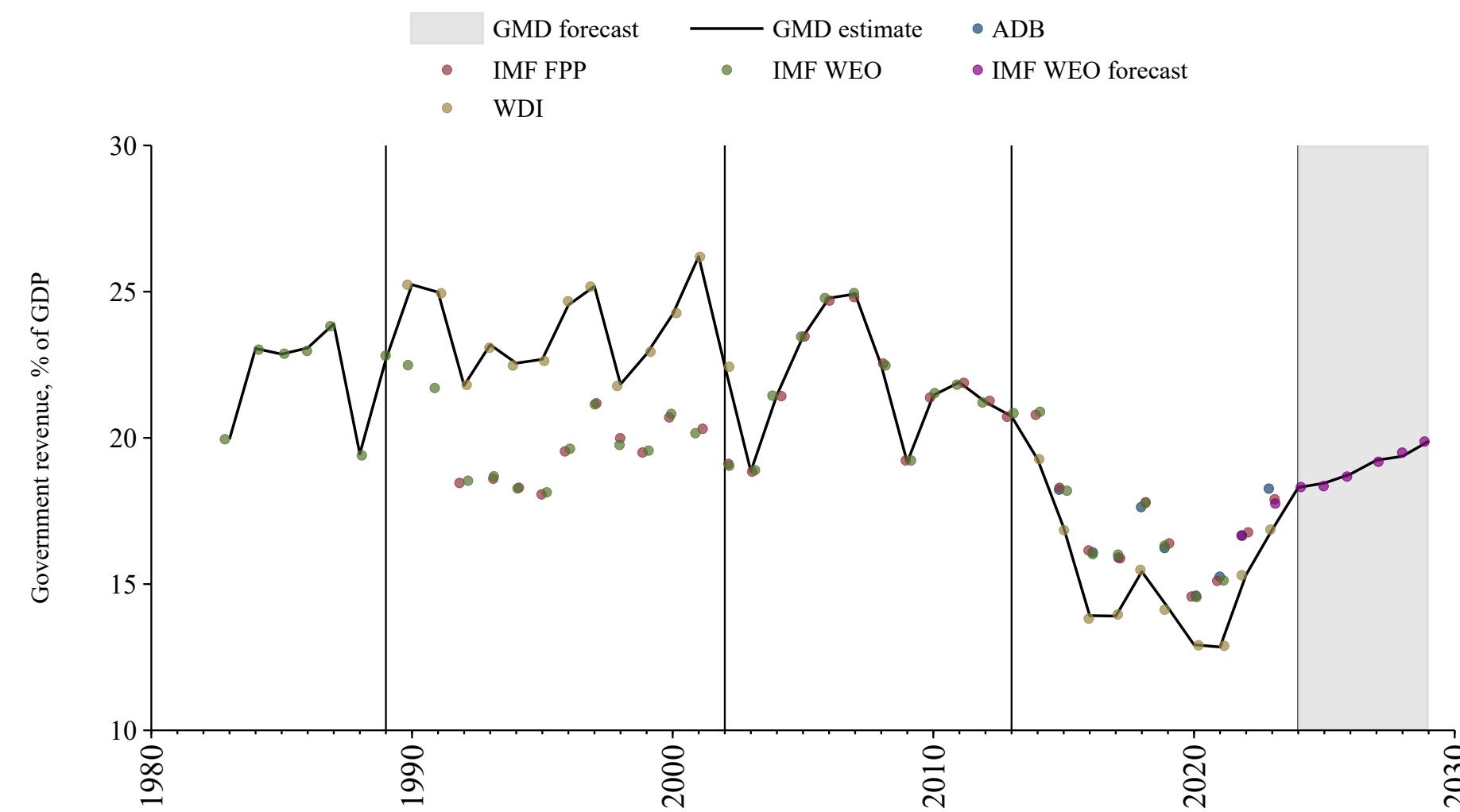
## Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1946 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
WEO (2024a)	1994 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
World Bank (2024)	2014 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



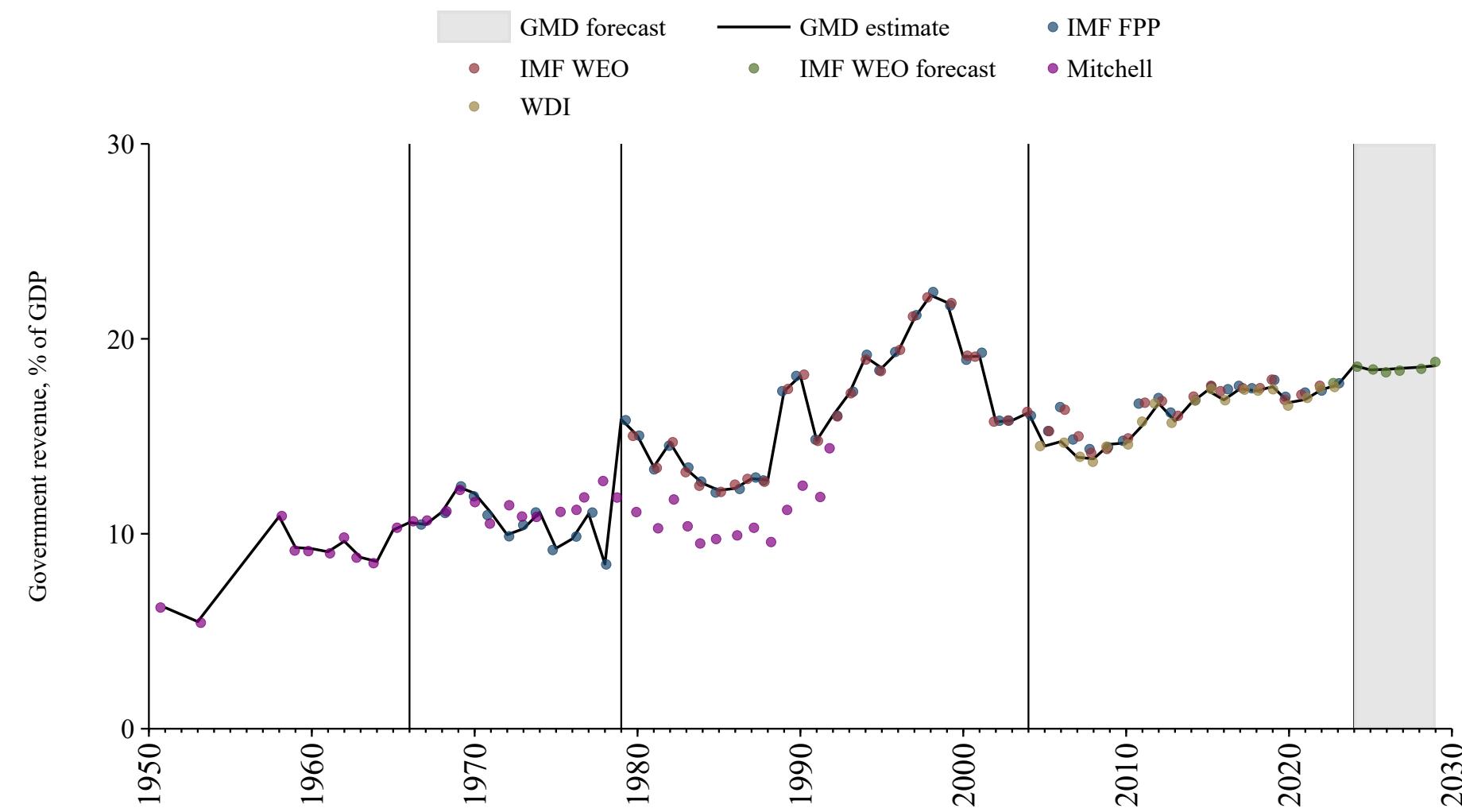
## Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1983 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
WEO (2024a)	2003 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
World Bank (2024)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



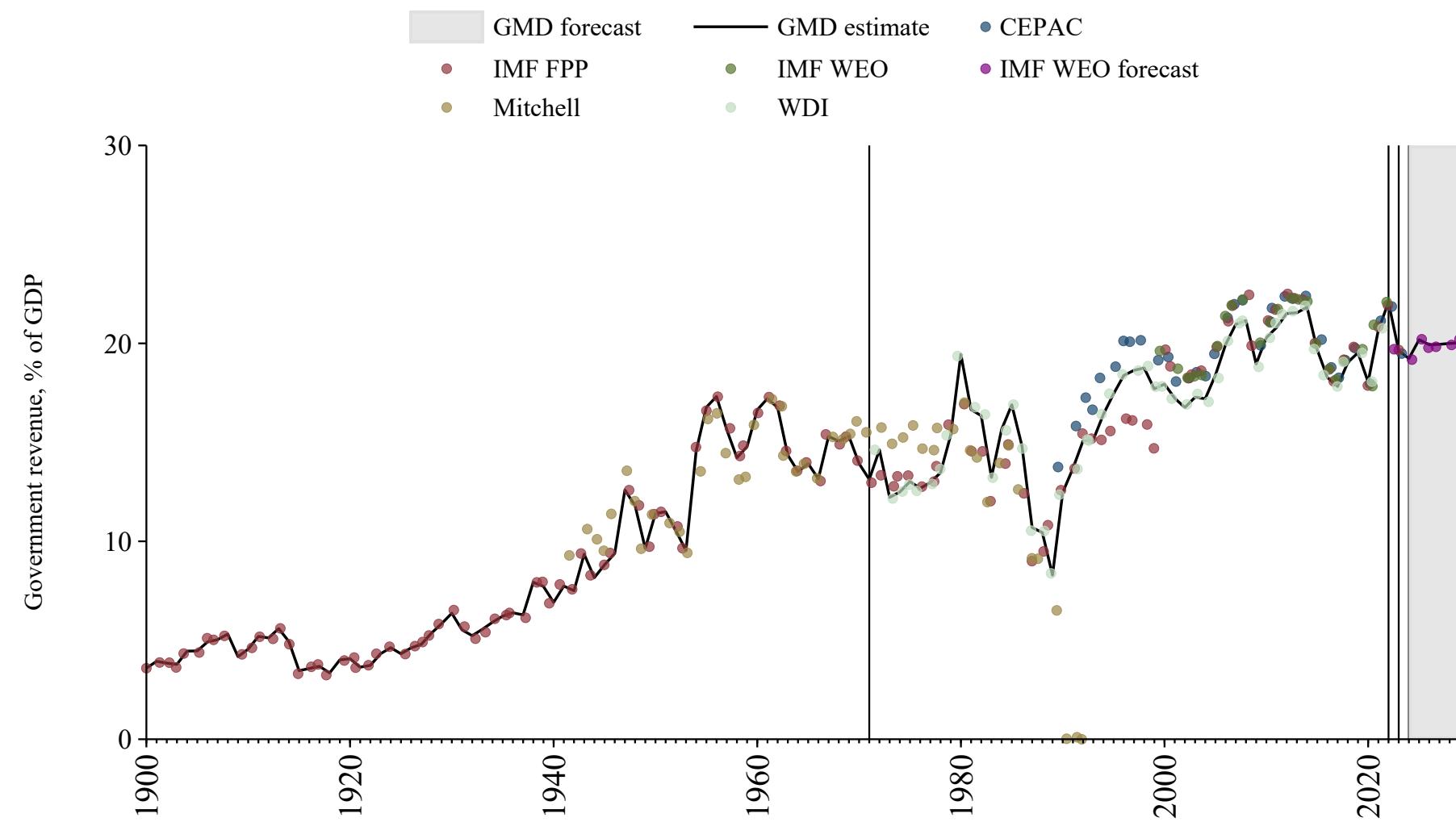
## Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1967 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



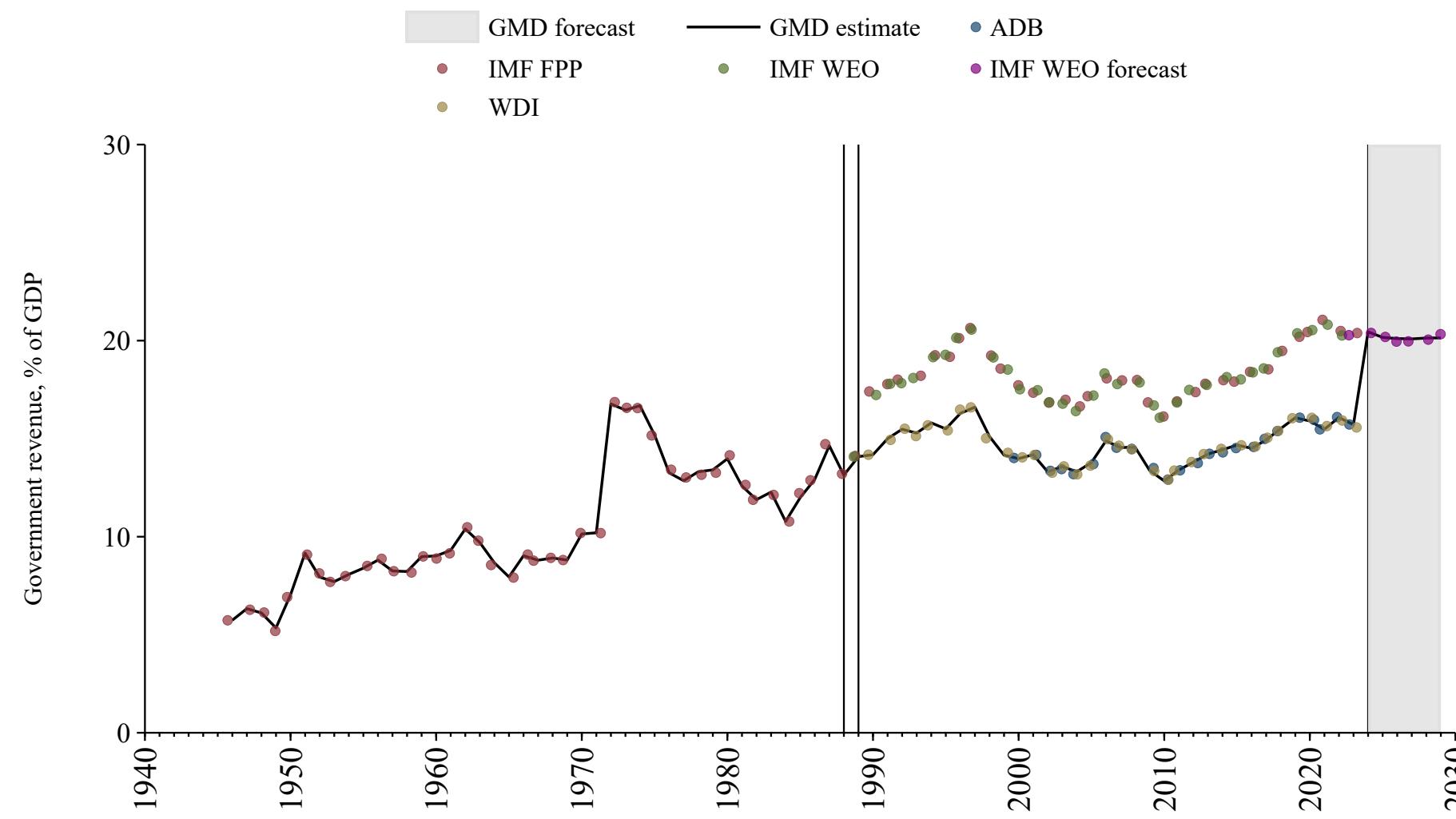
# Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1900 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



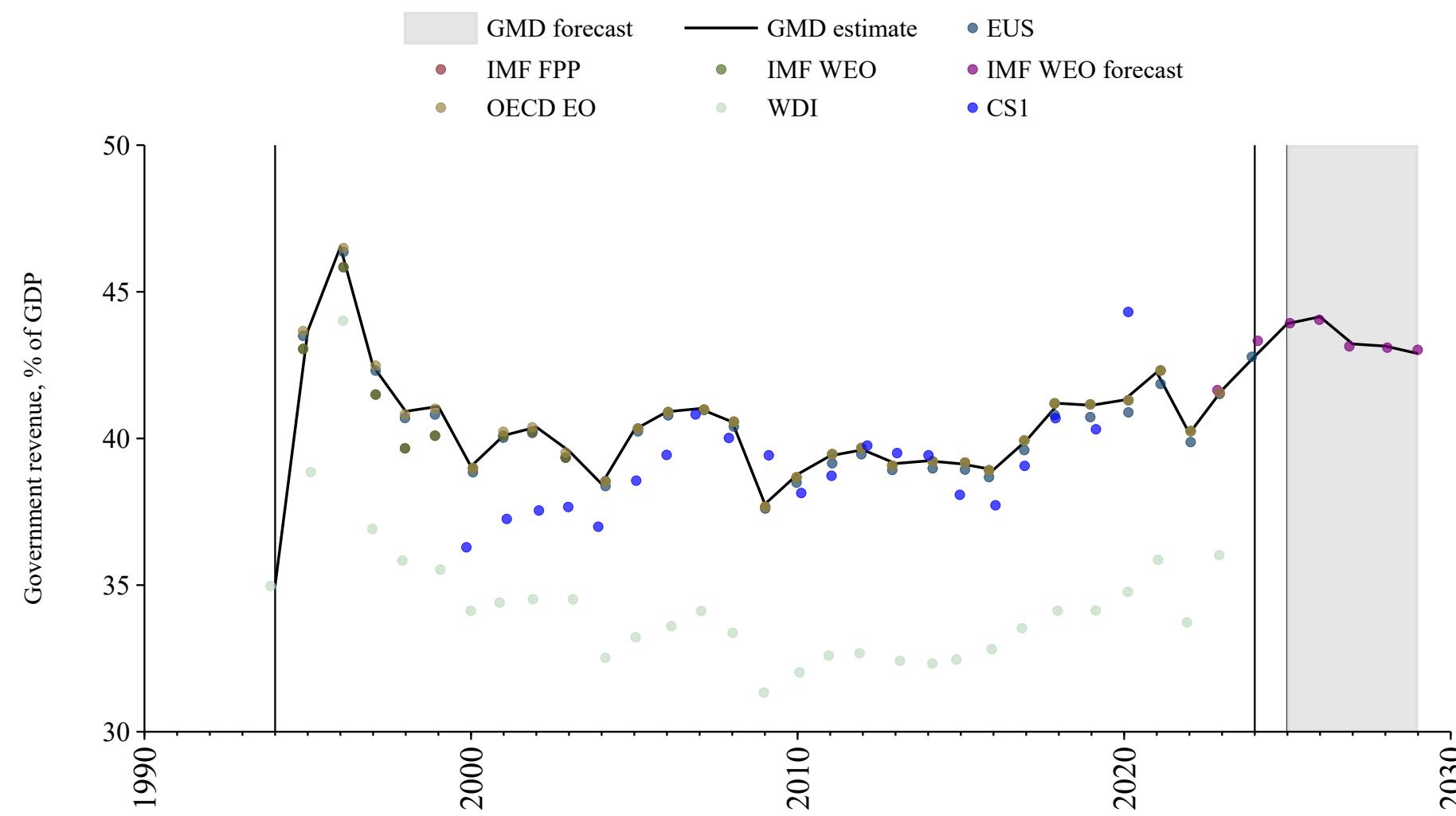
## Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1946 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989.
WEO (2024a)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



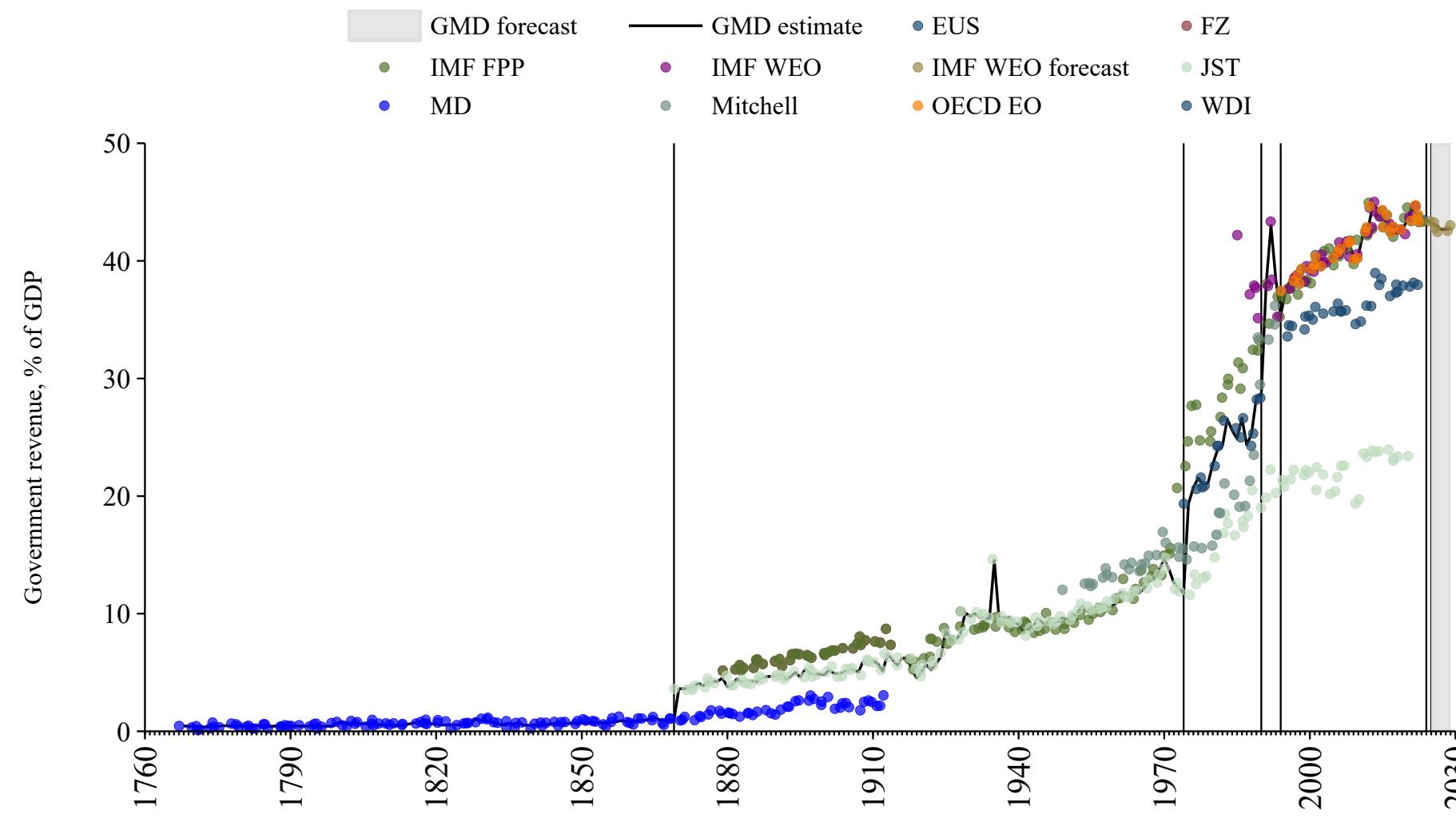
## Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



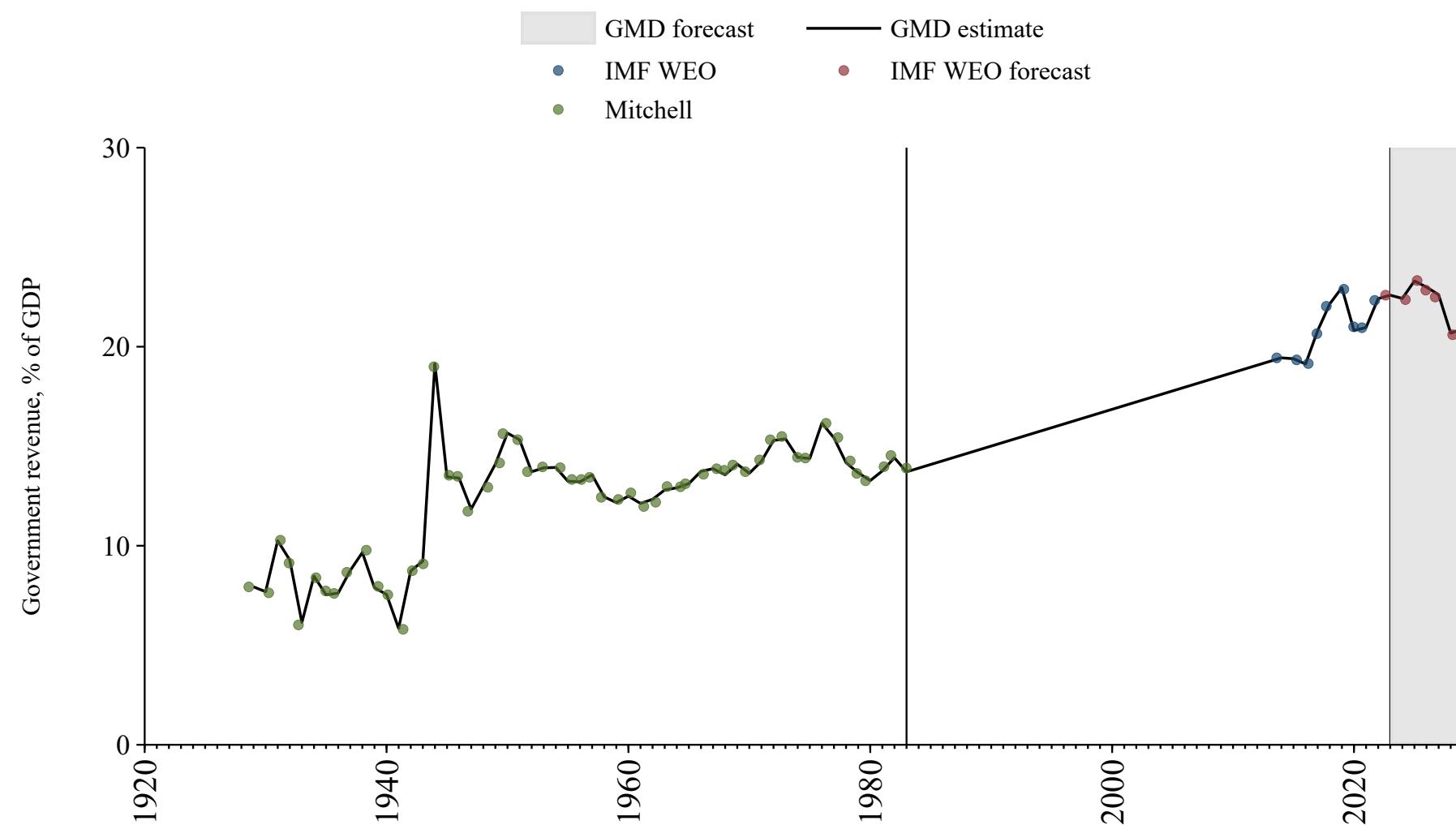
## Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1768 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975.
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
WEO (2024a)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



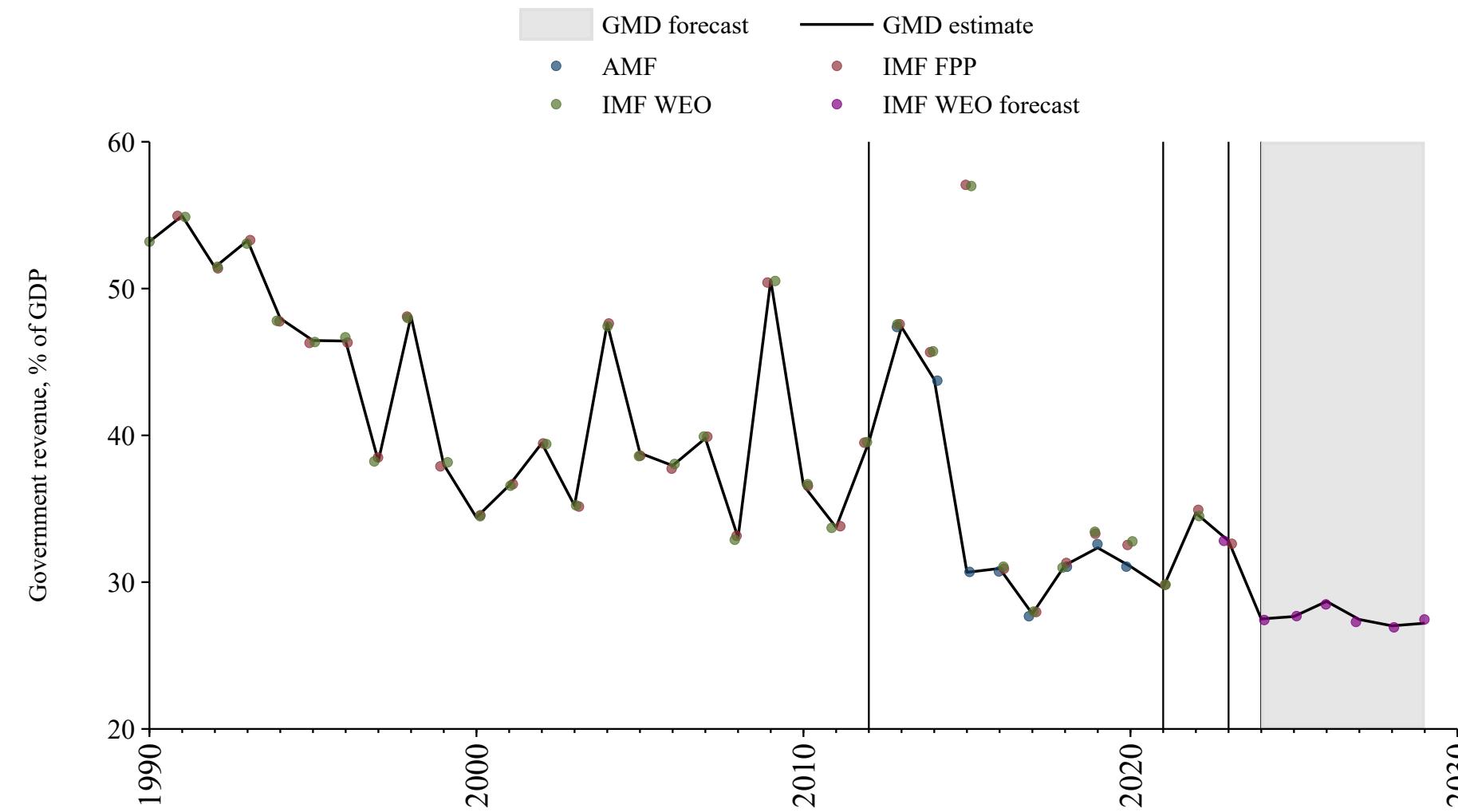
## Puerto Rico

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1929 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984.
WEO (2024a)	1984 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



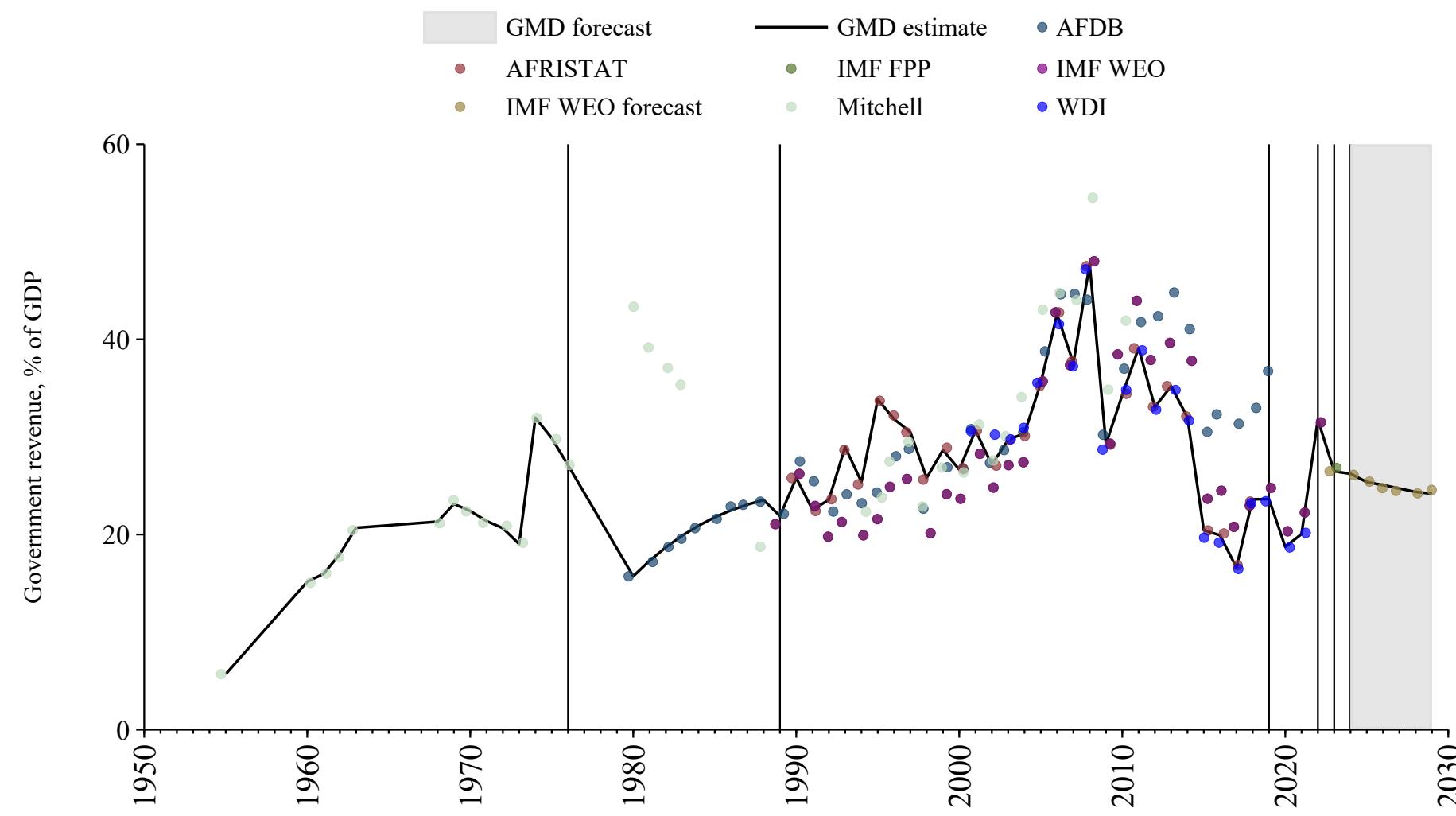
## Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



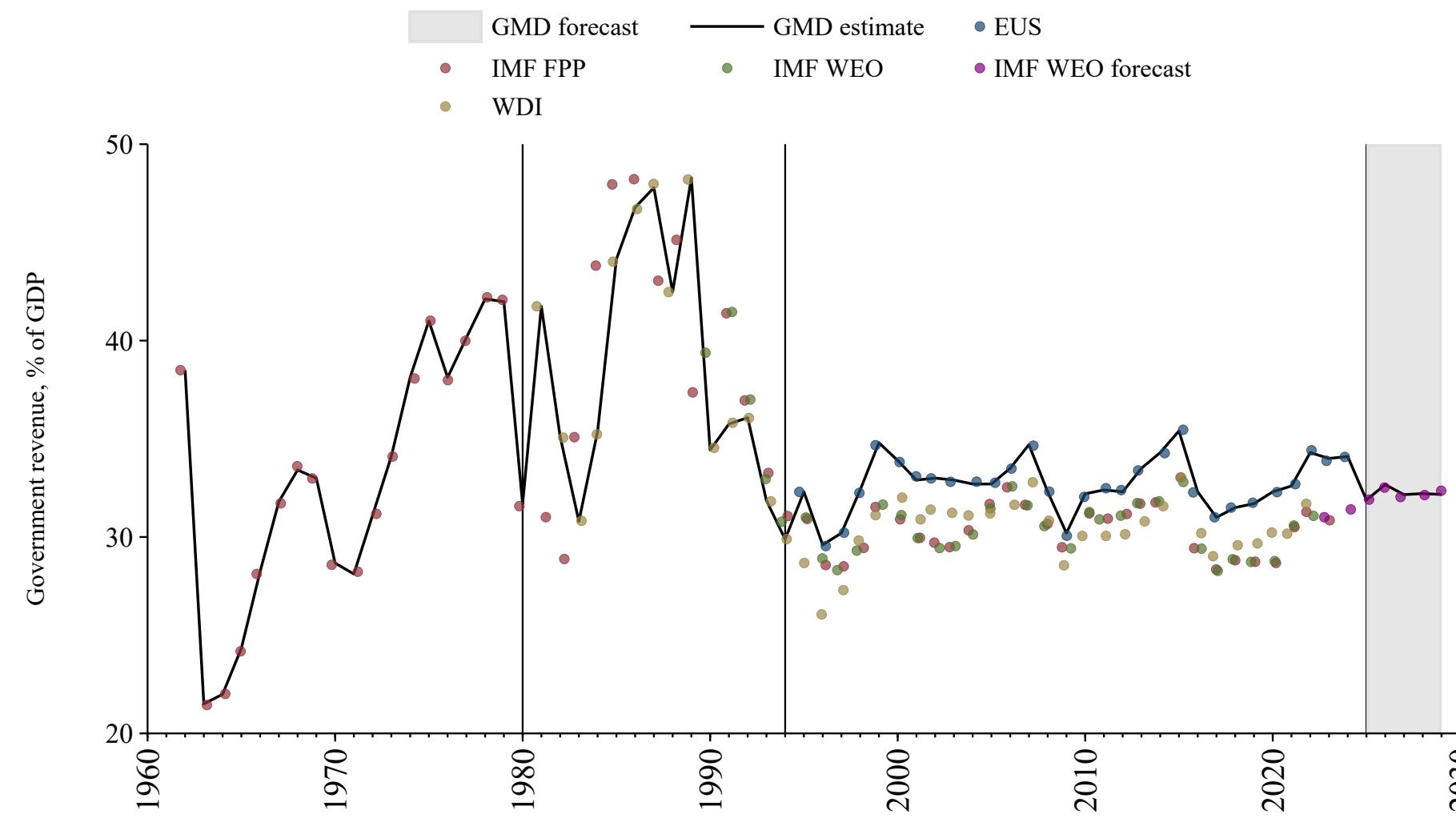
## Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977.
Bank (2024)	1977 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
World Bank (2024)	2019 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.
WEO (2024a)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



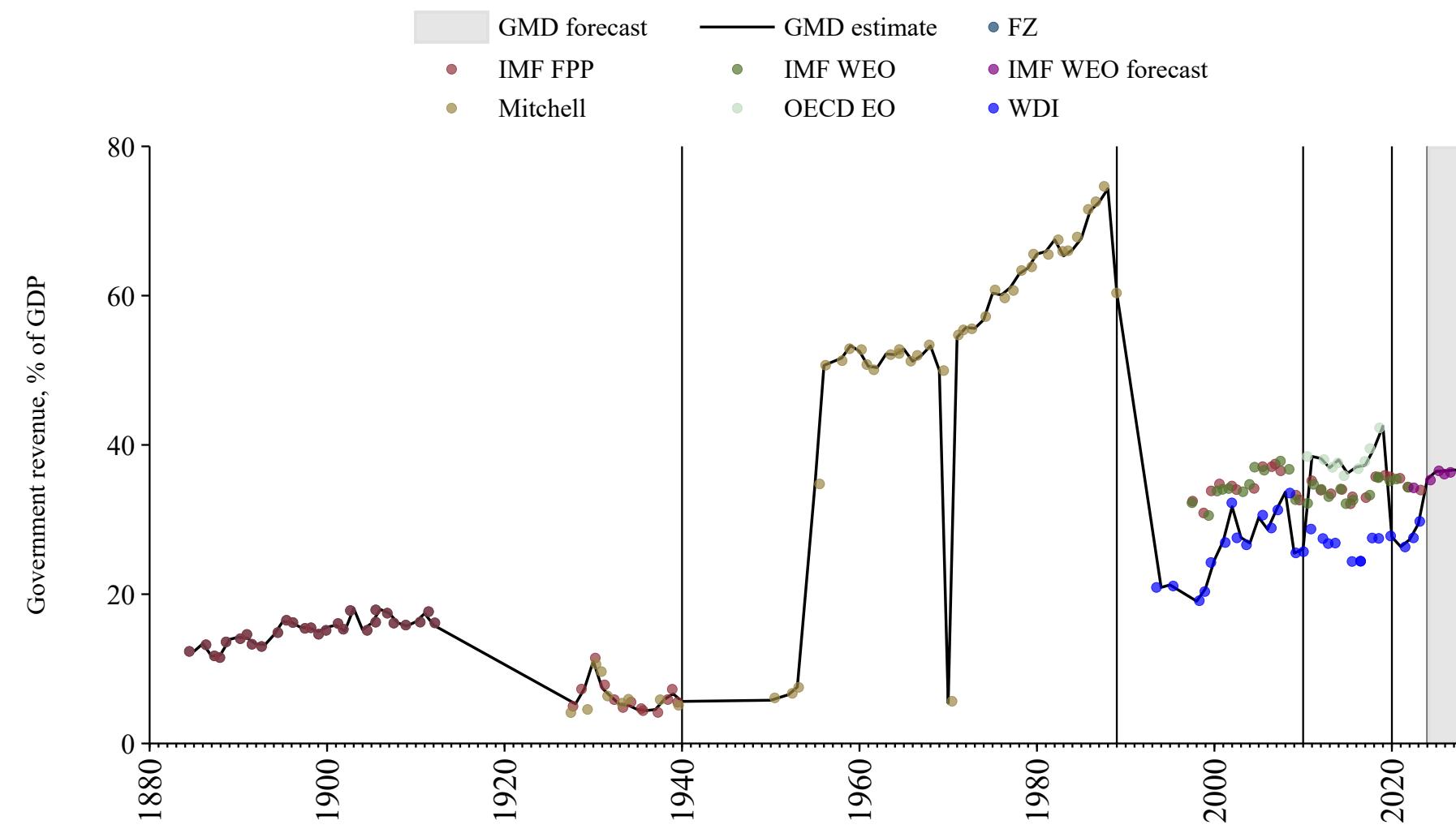
## Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1962 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981.
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



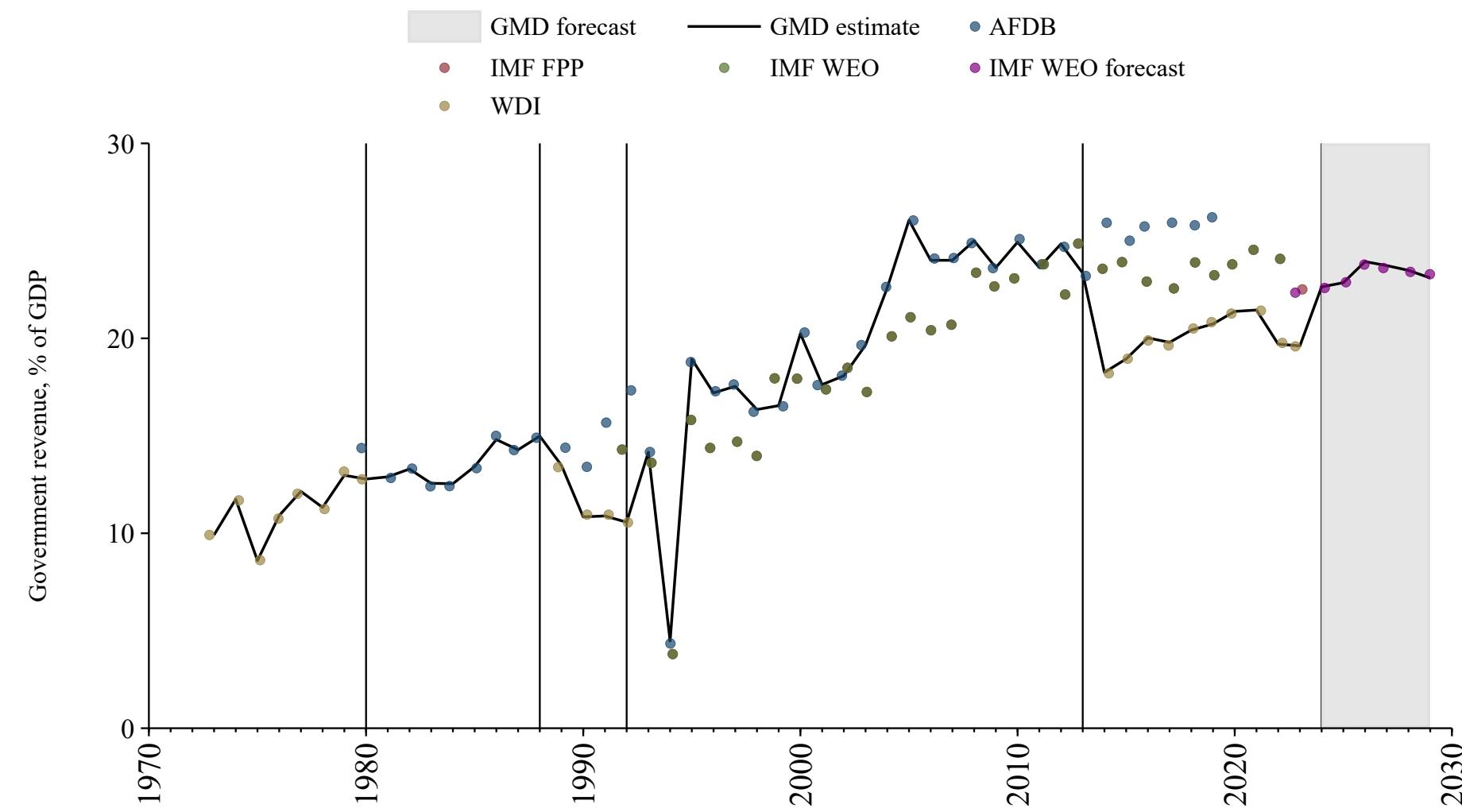
## Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1885 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941.
Mitchell (2013)	1941 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2011 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2020 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



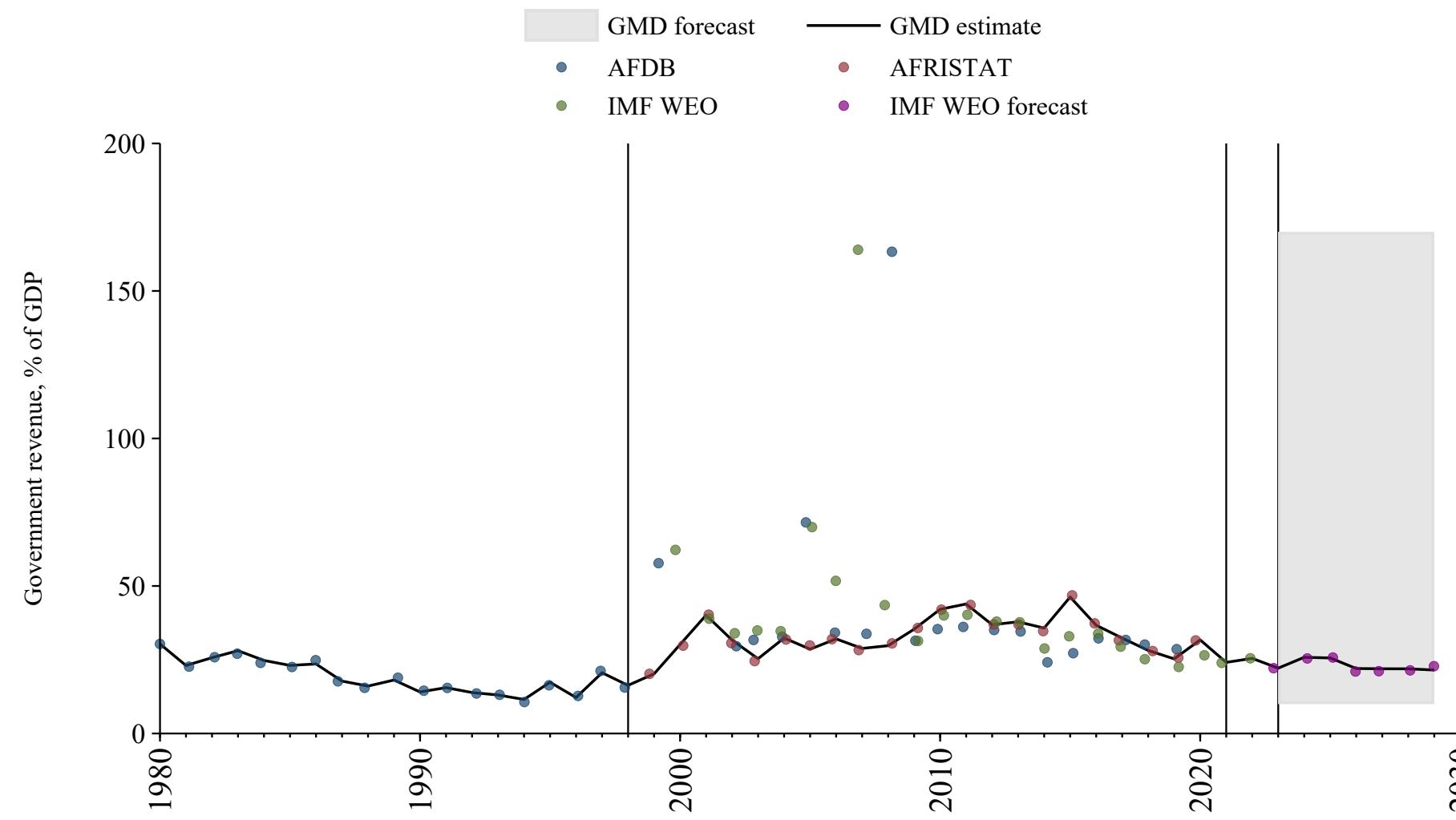
## Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1973 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981.
Bank (2024)	1981 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989.
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.
Bank (2024)	1993 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
World Bank (2024)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



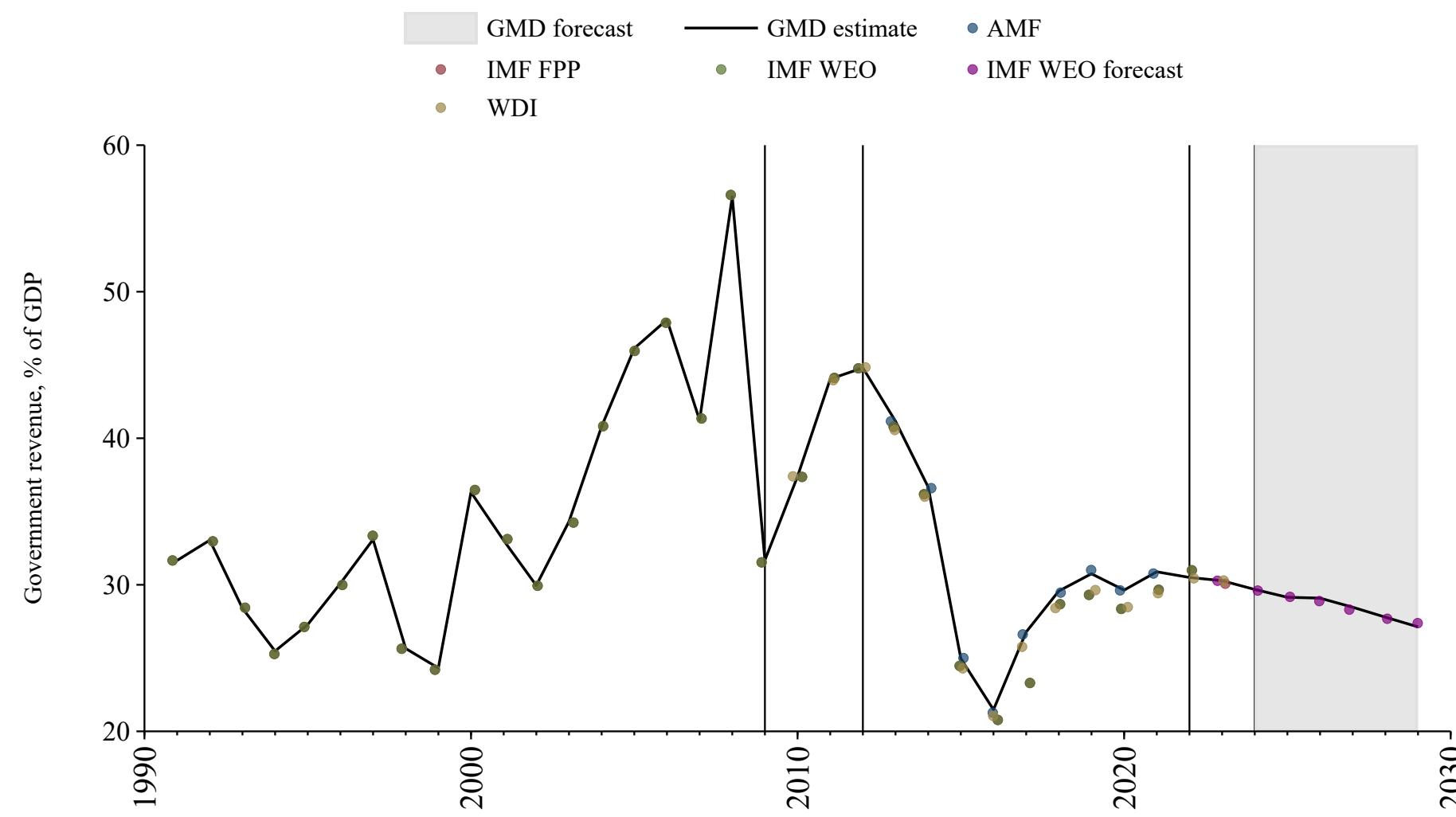
## Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
African Union (2024)	1999 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



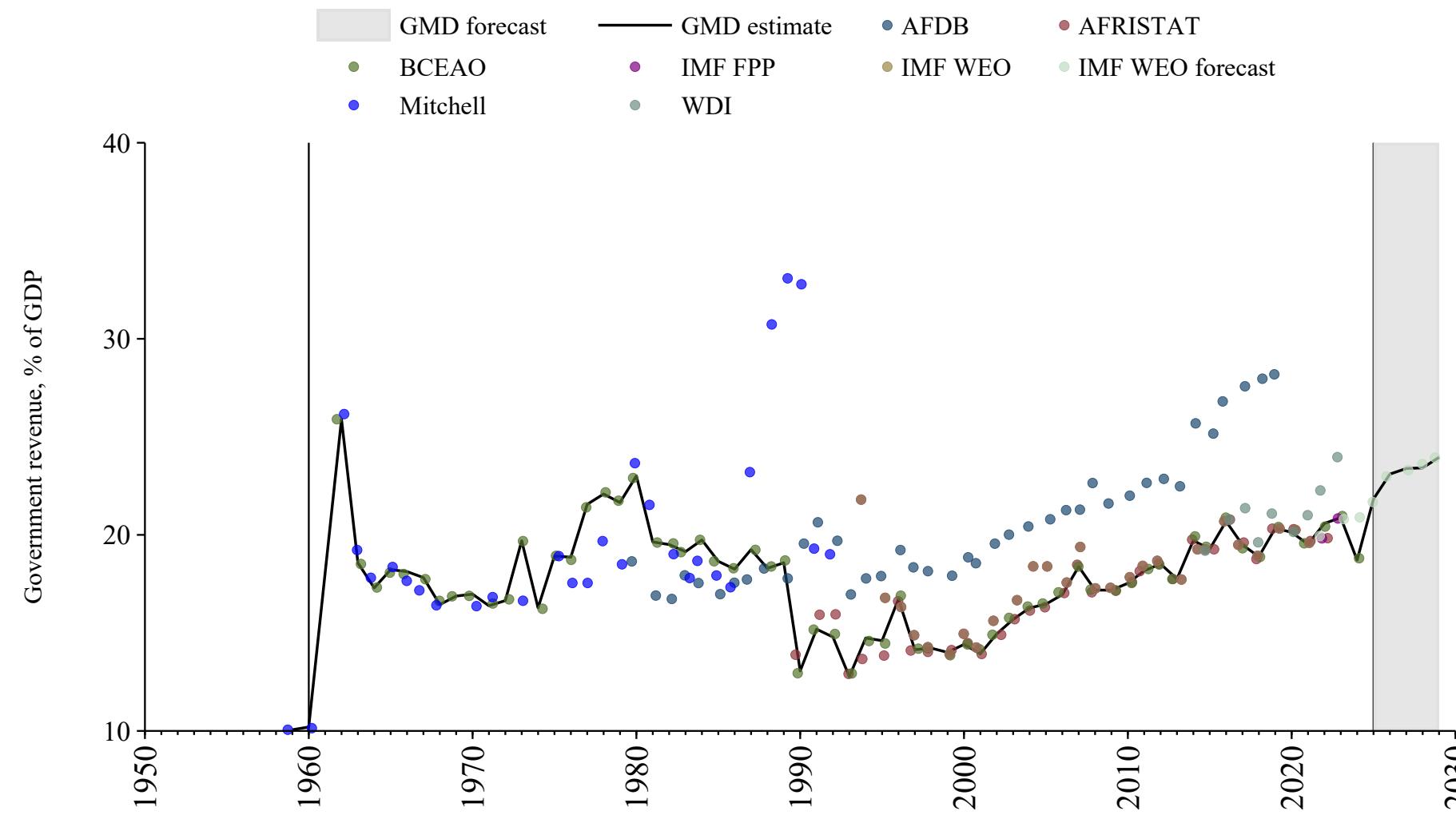
## Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1991 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



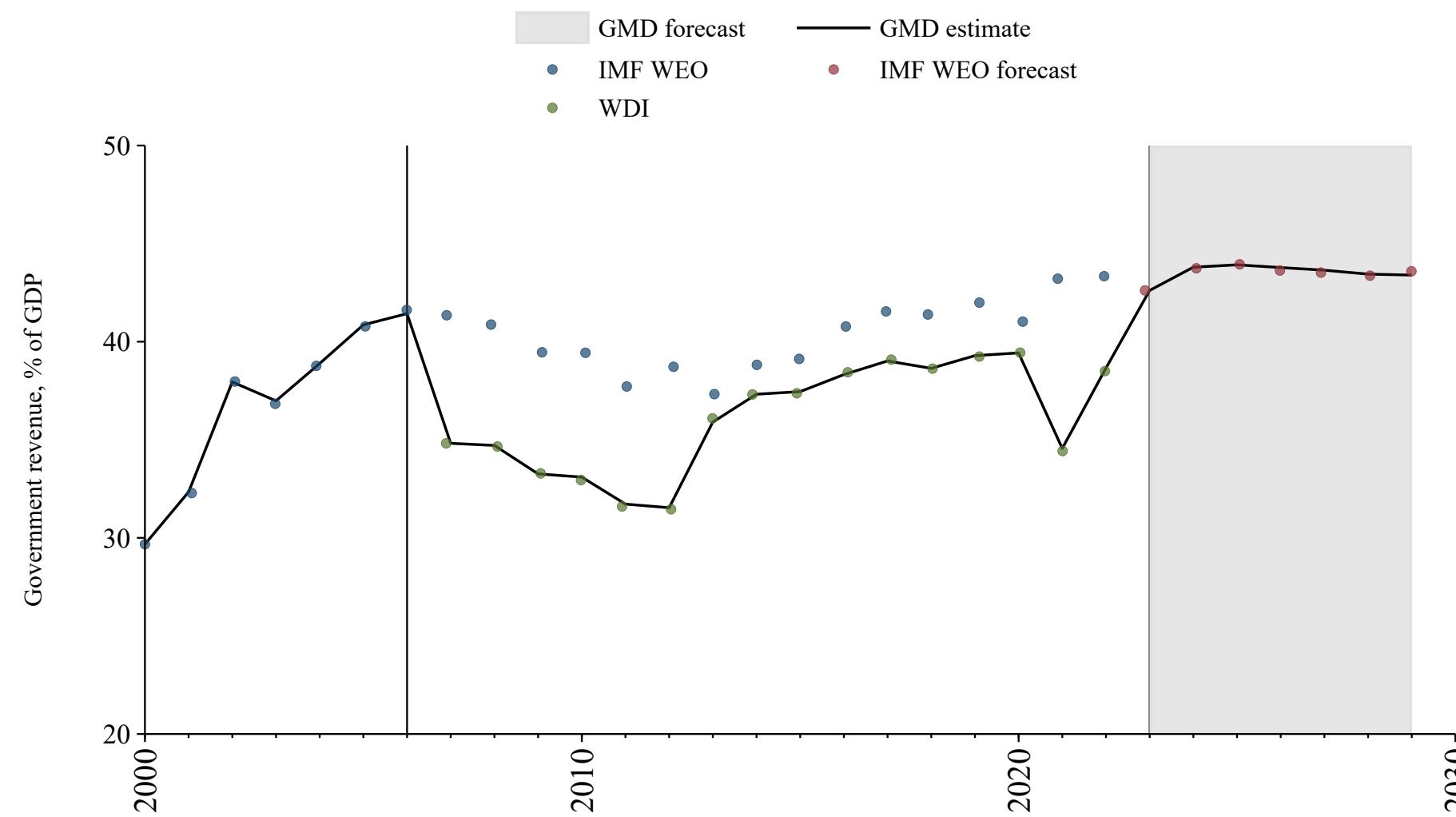
## Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1961 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



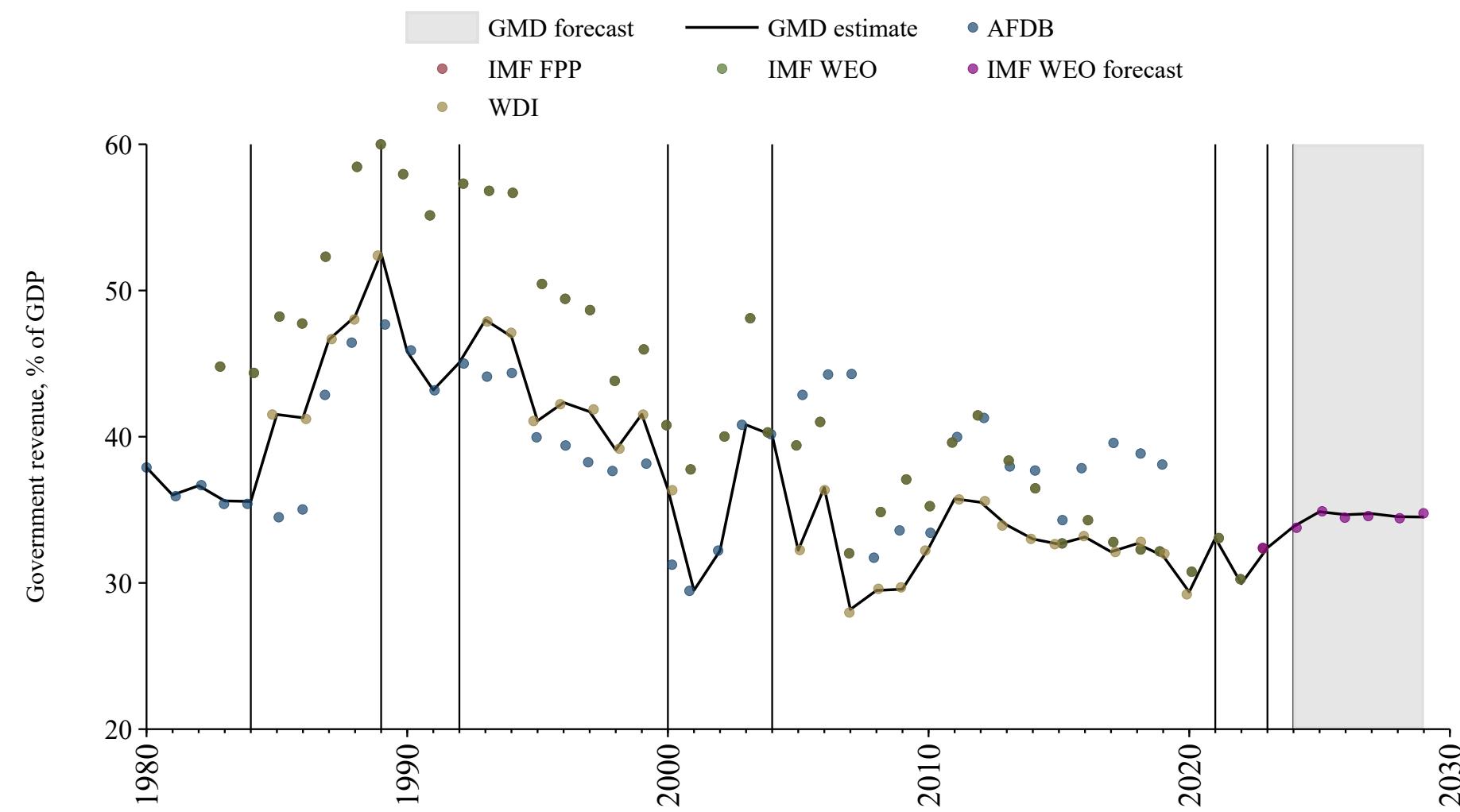
## Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	2000 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007.
World Bank (2024)	2007 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



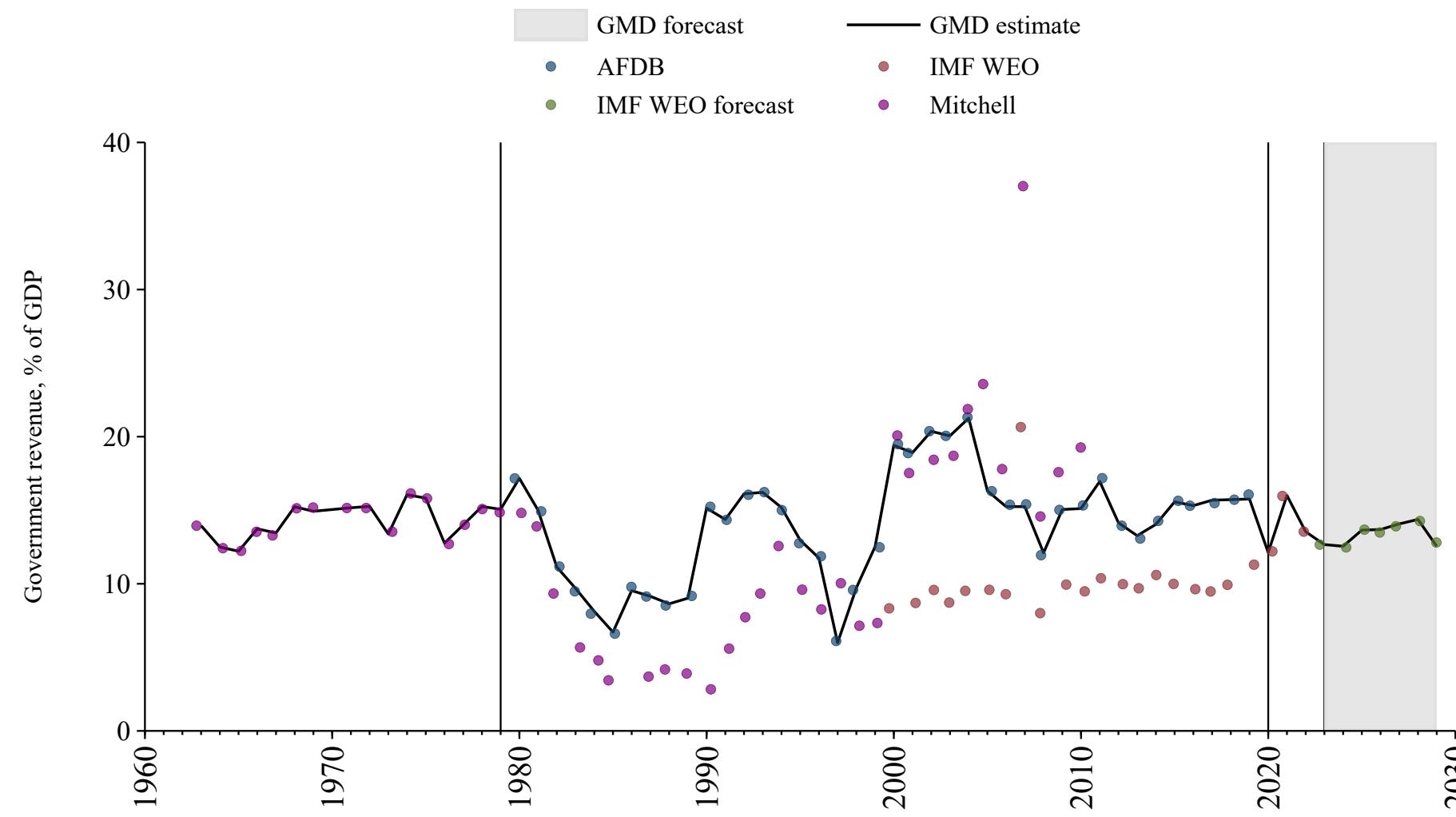
## Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985.
World Bank (2024)	1985 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
Bank (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
Bank (2024)	2001 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



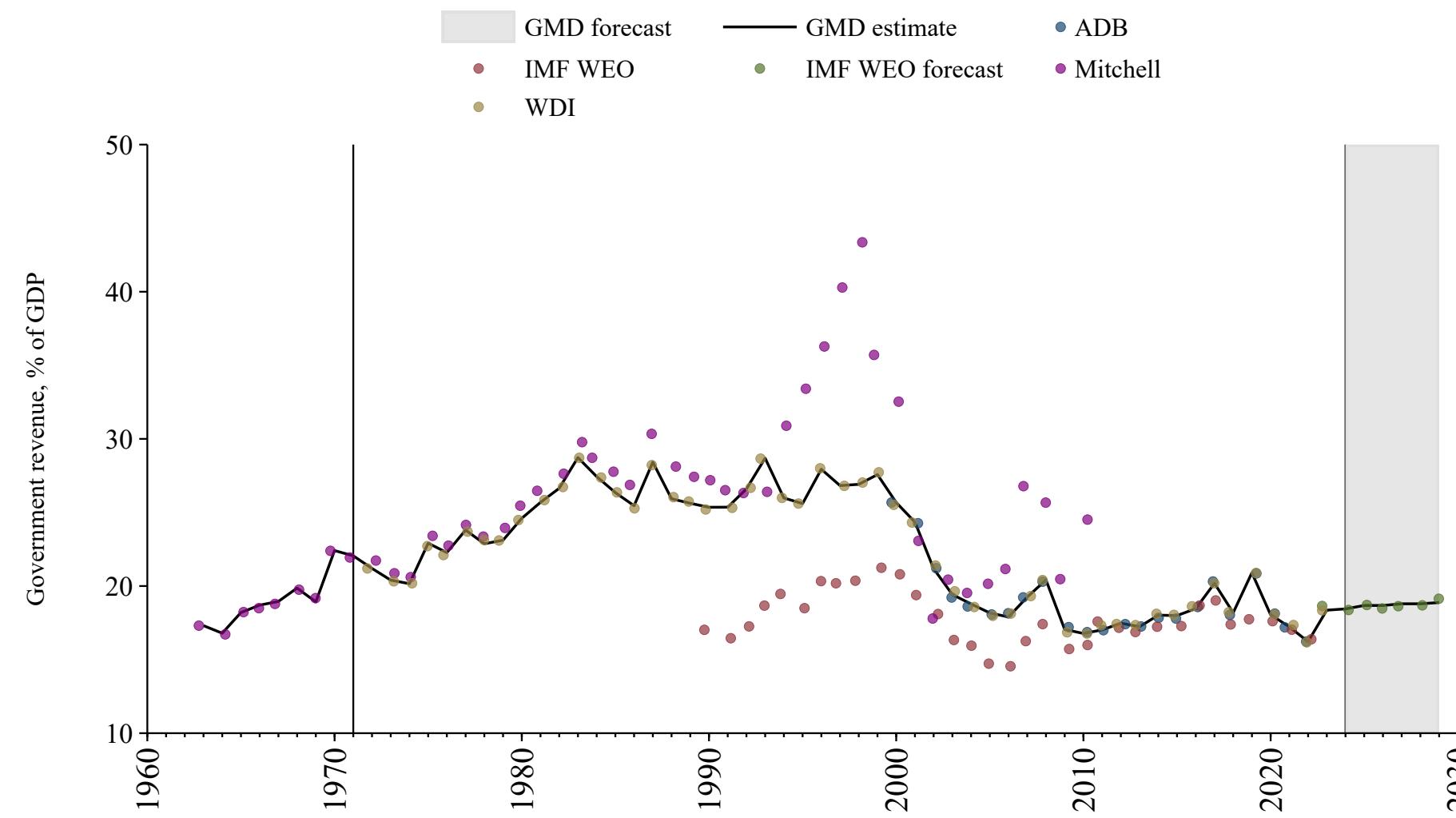
## Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1963 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2020 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



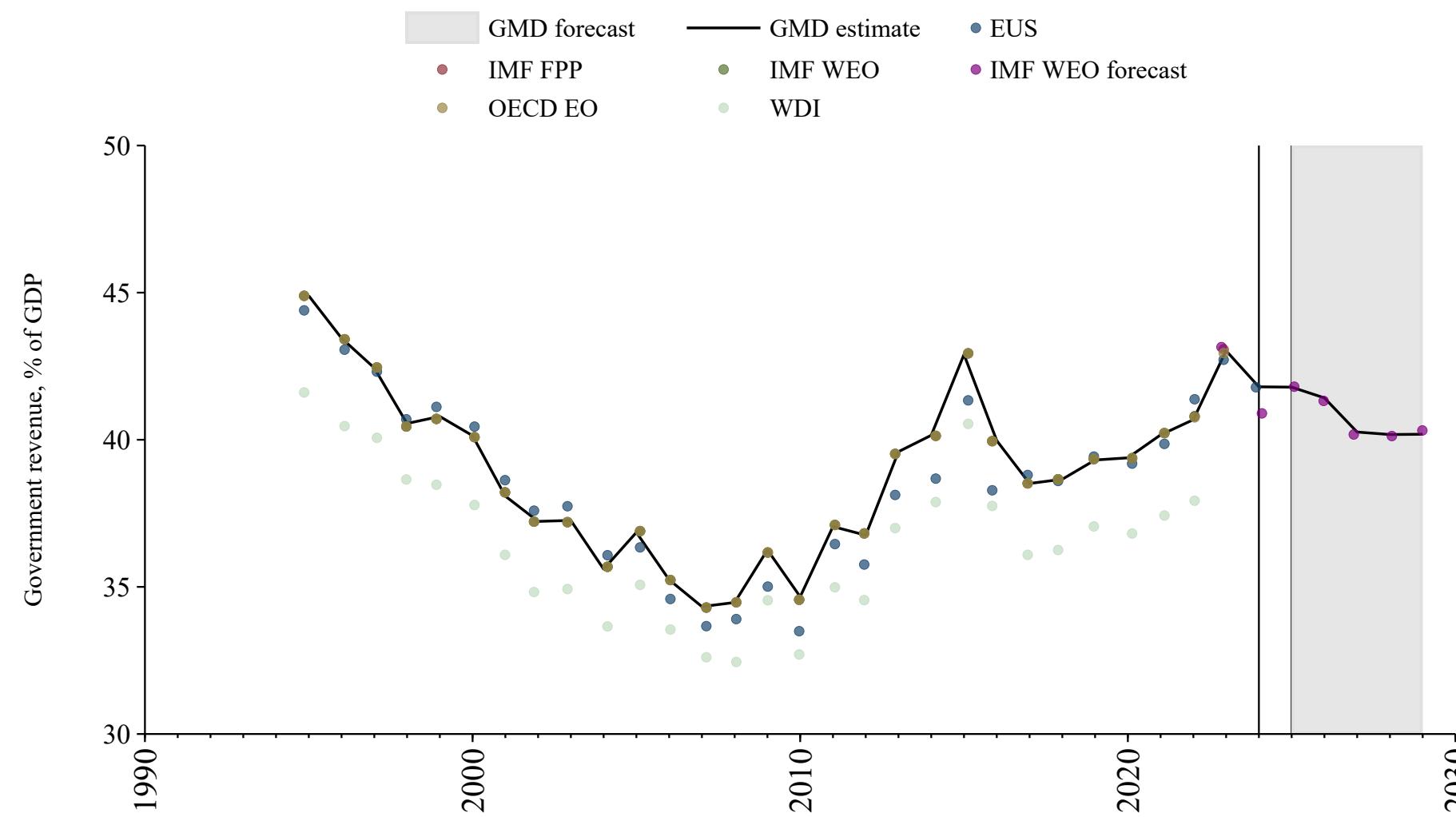
## Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1963 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



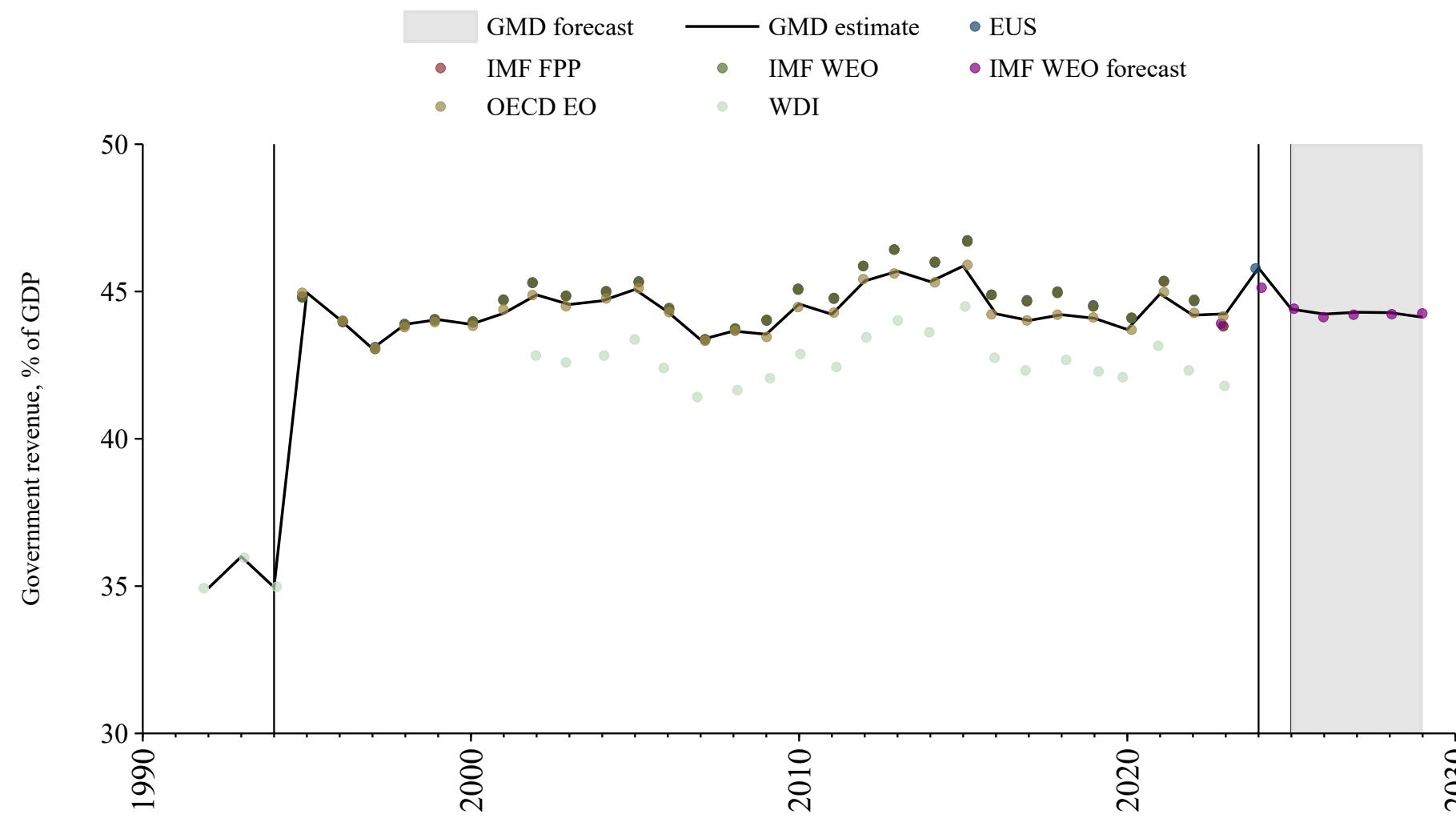
## Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



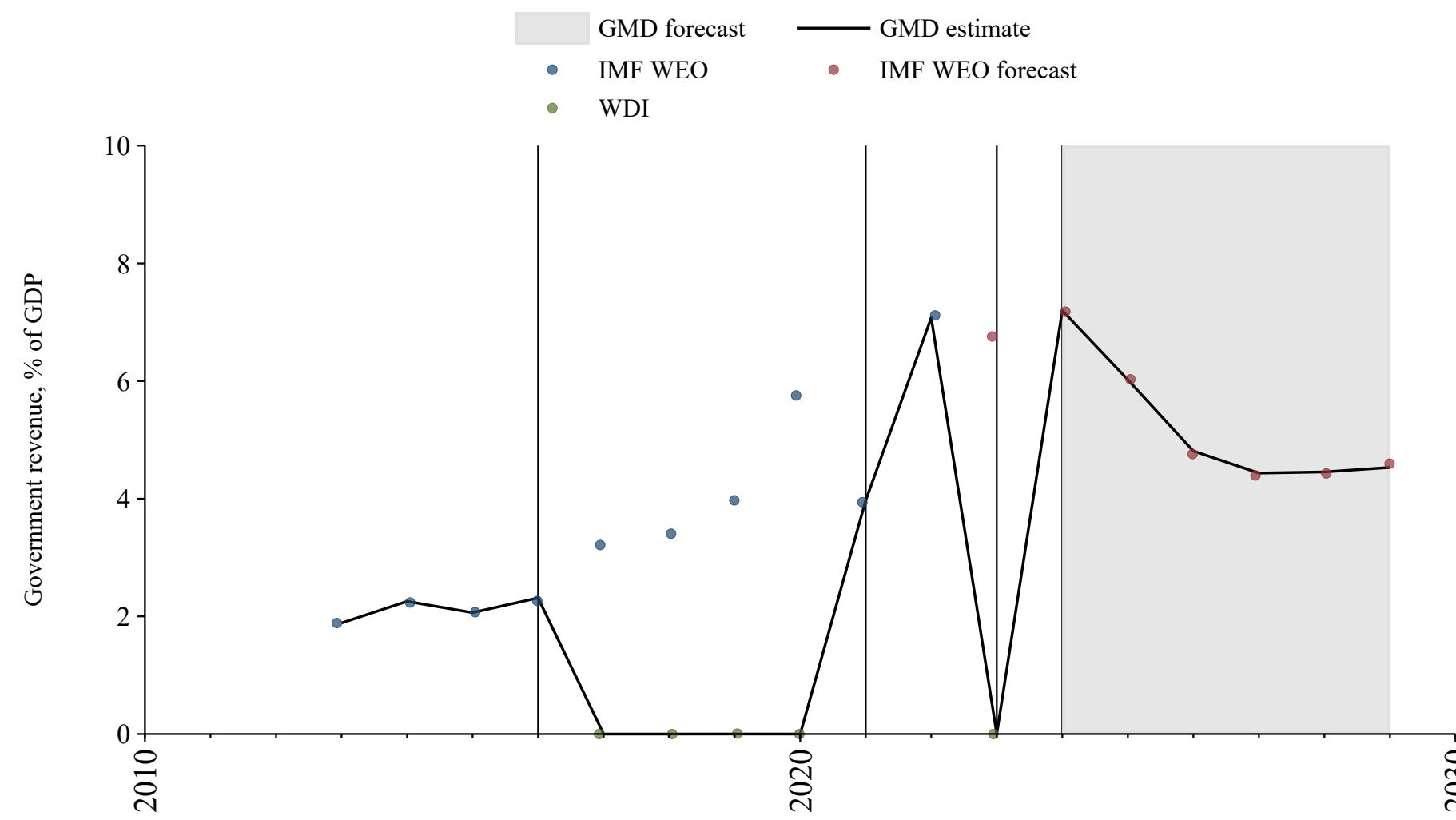
## Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



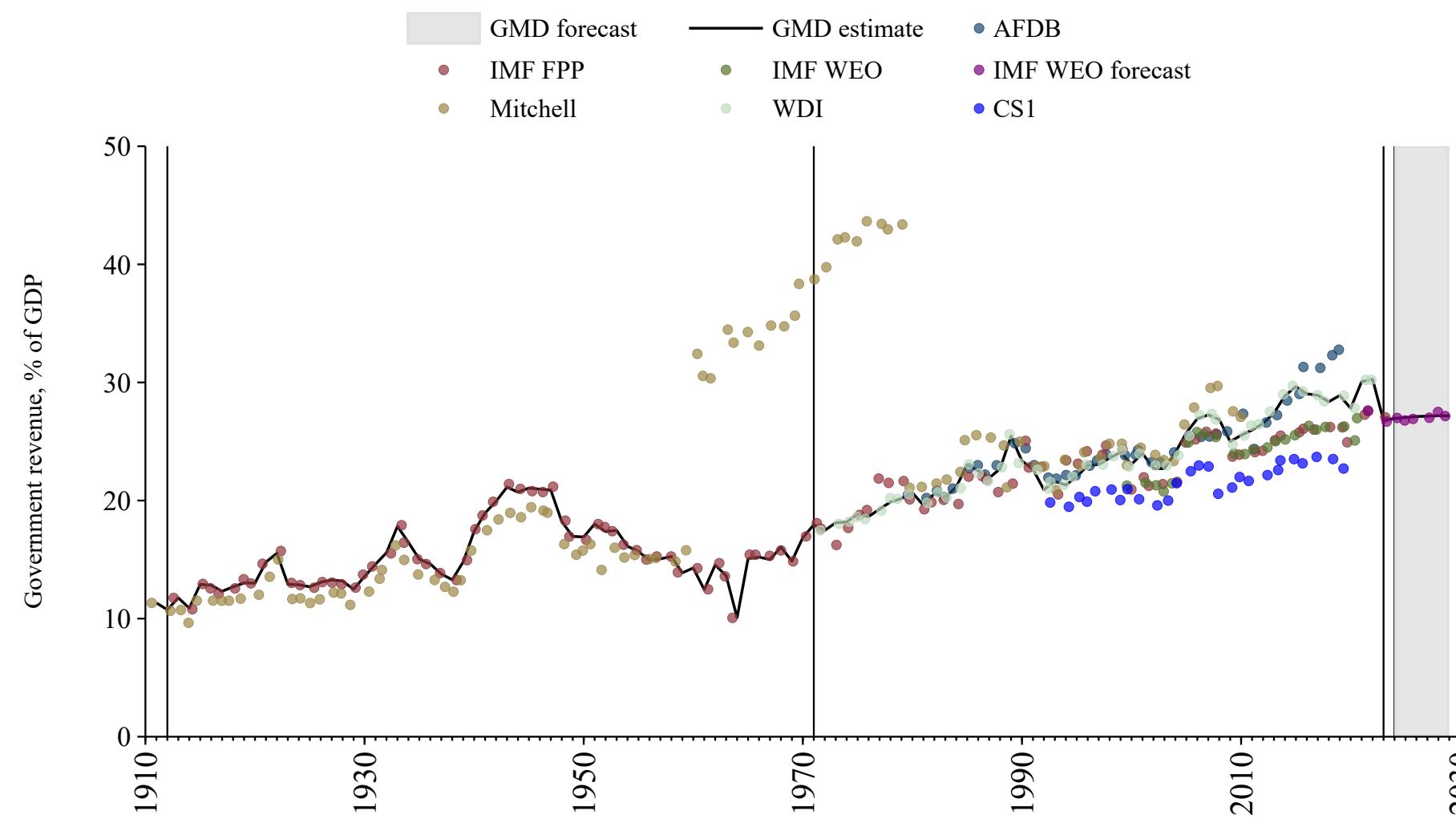
## Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	2013 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
World Bank (2024)	2017 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



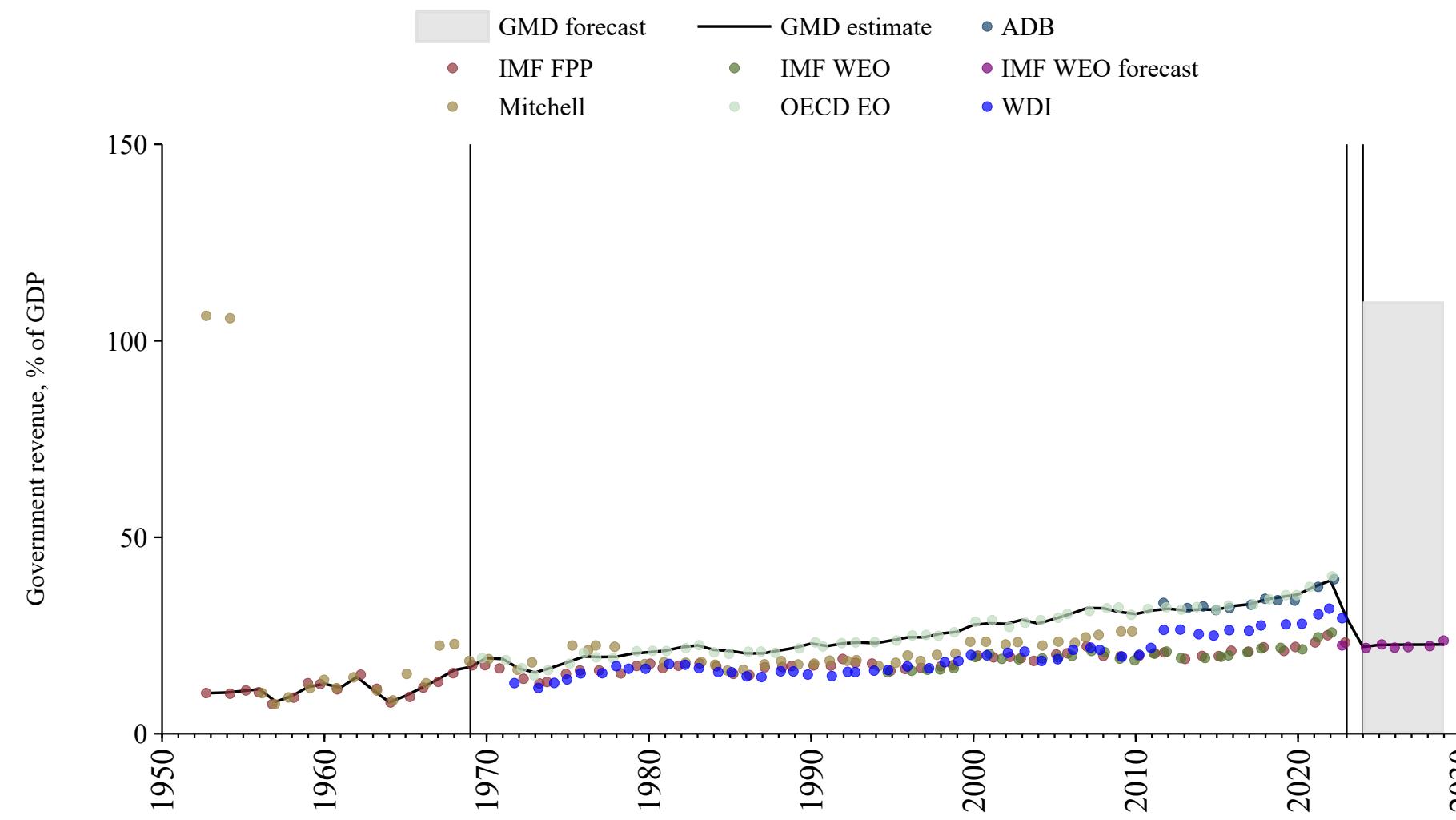
## South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1911 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1913 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



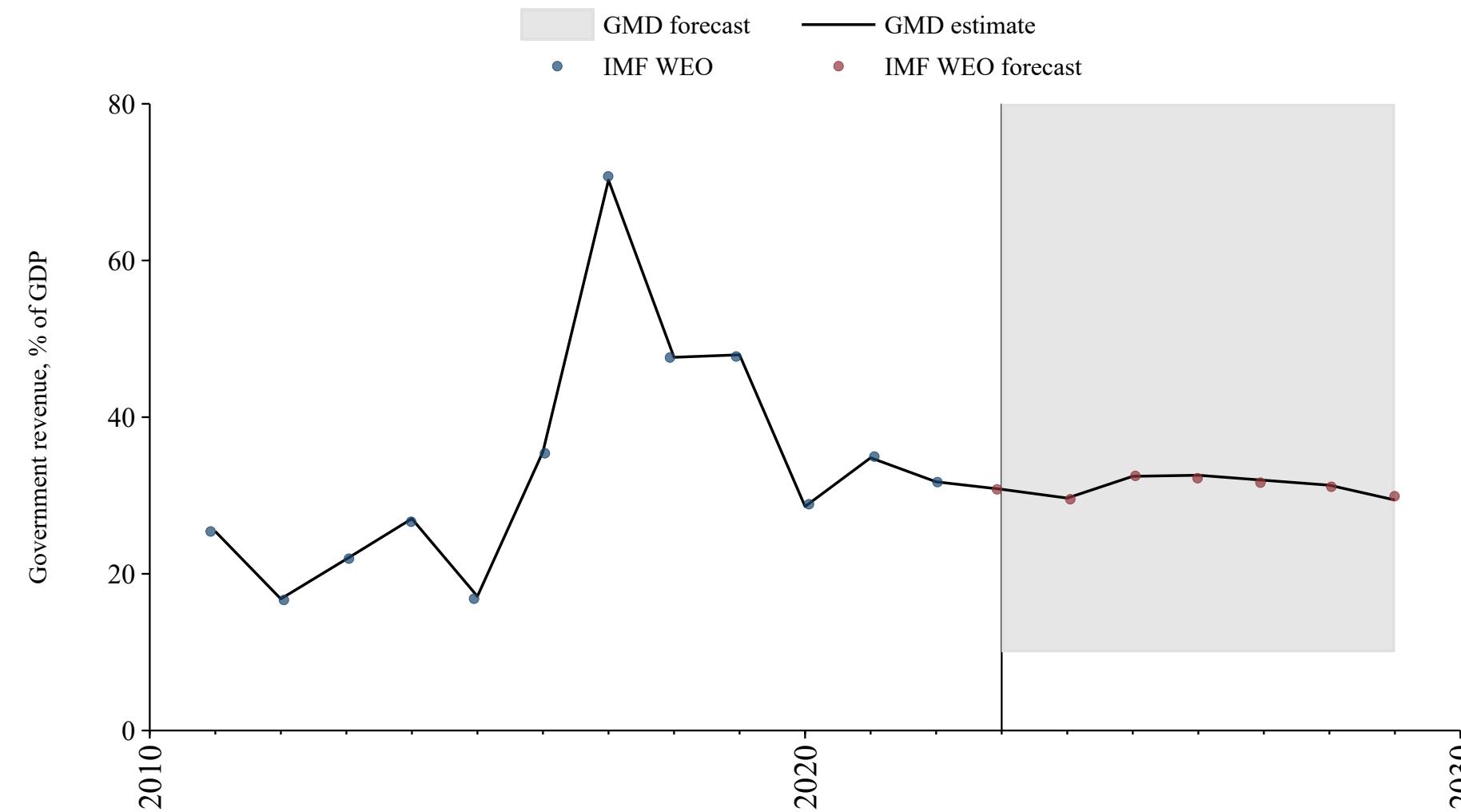
## South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1953 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



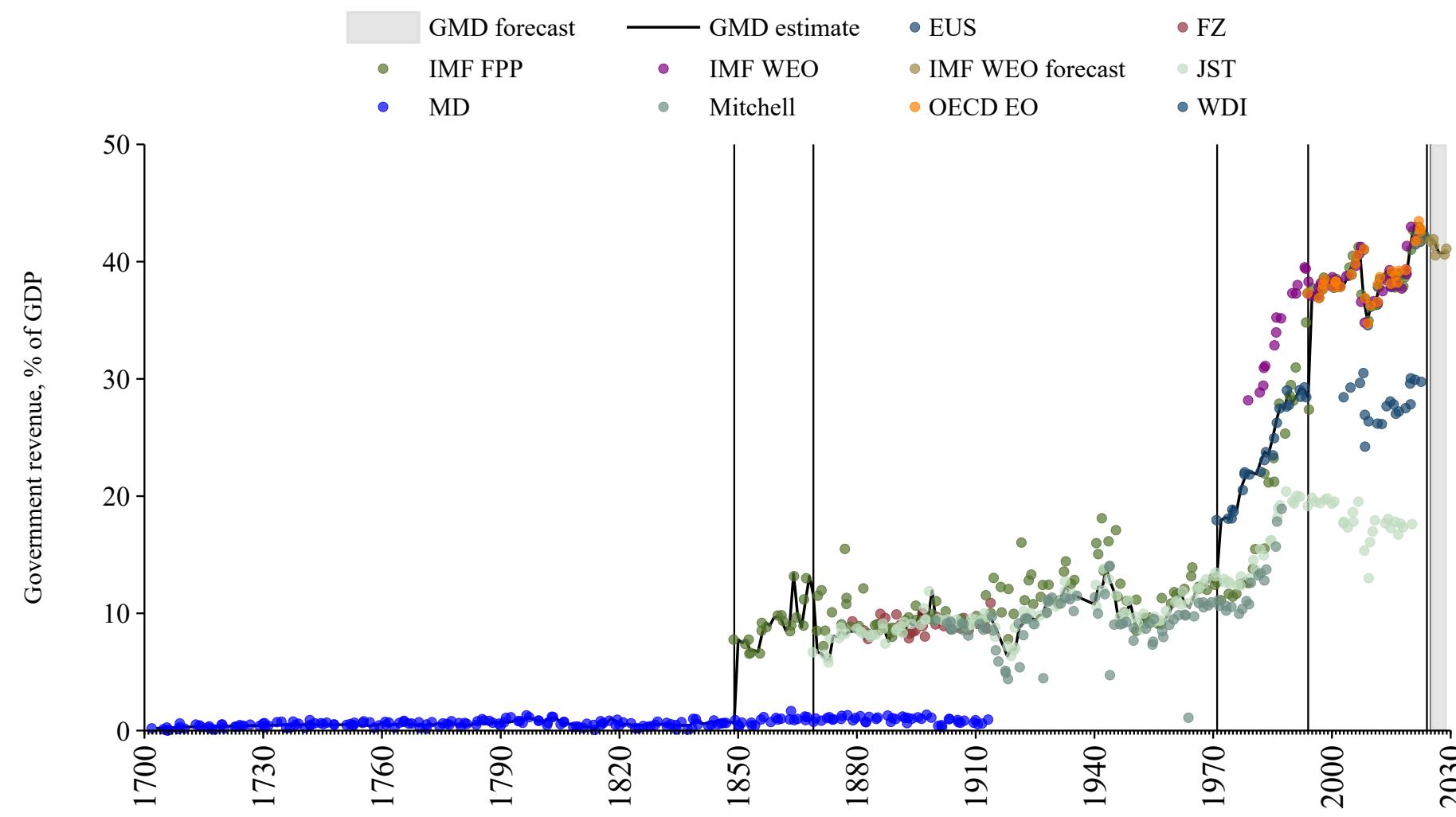
## South Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



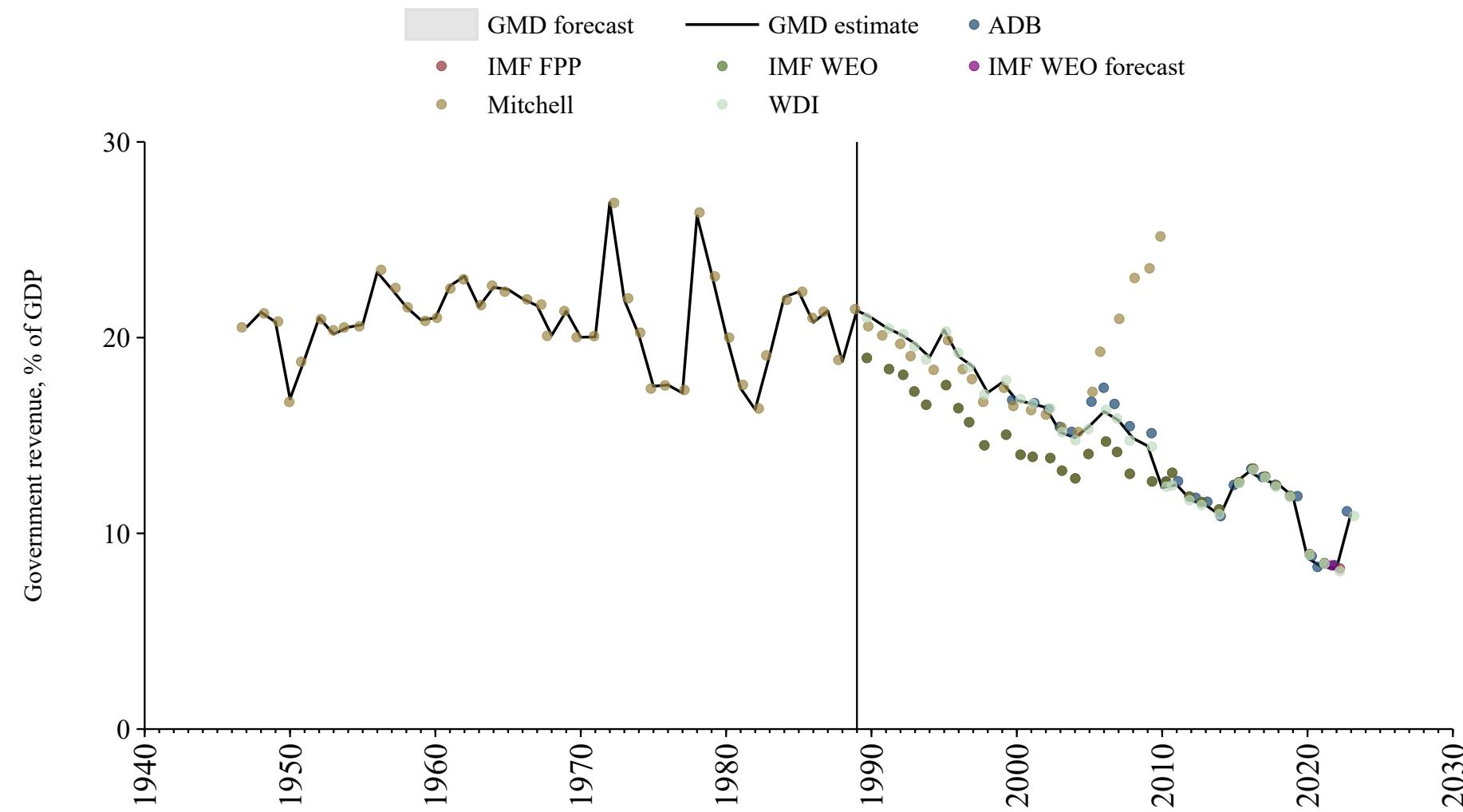
# Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1703 - 1849	Spliced using overlapping data in 1850.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1850 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



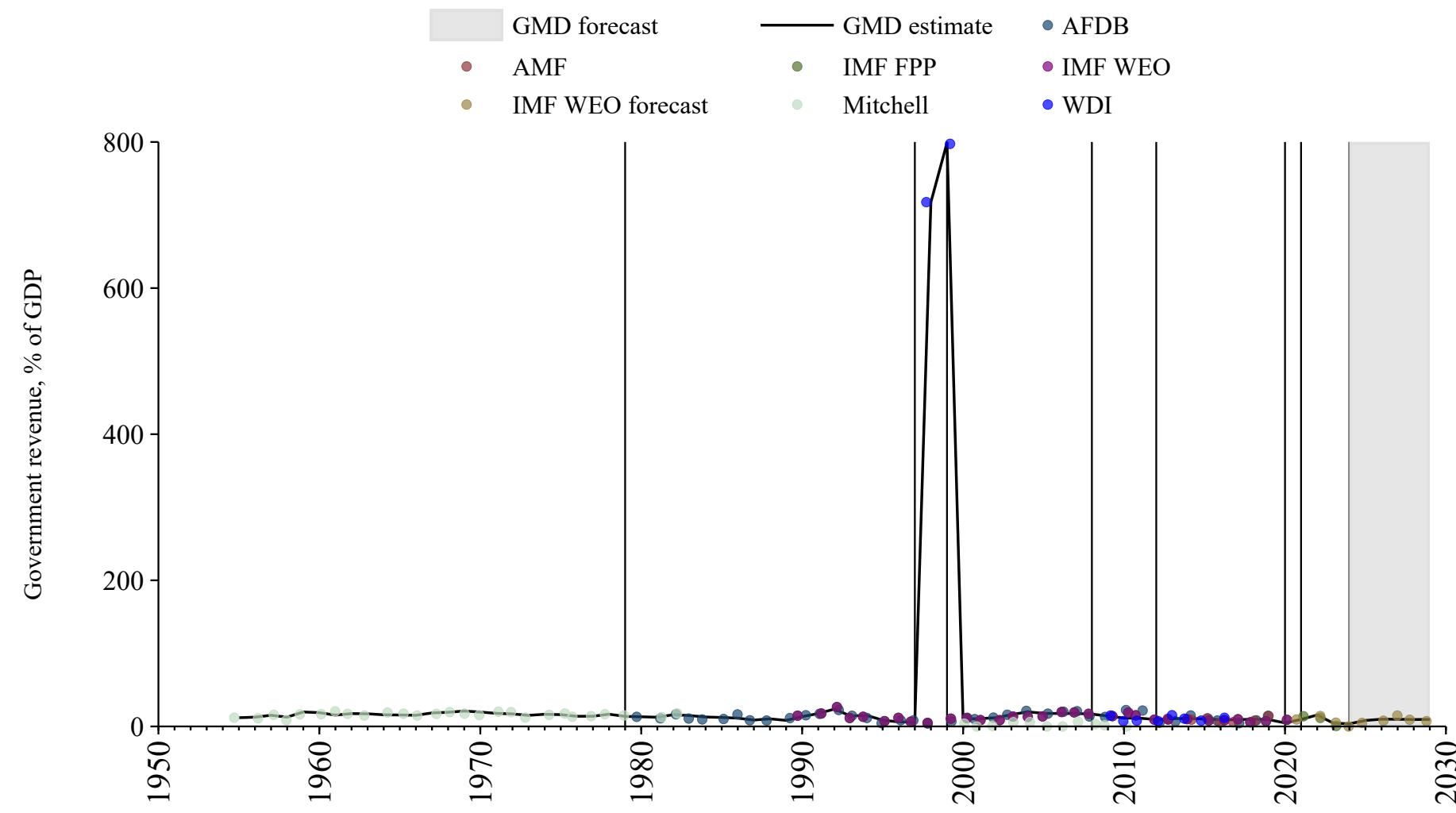
## Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



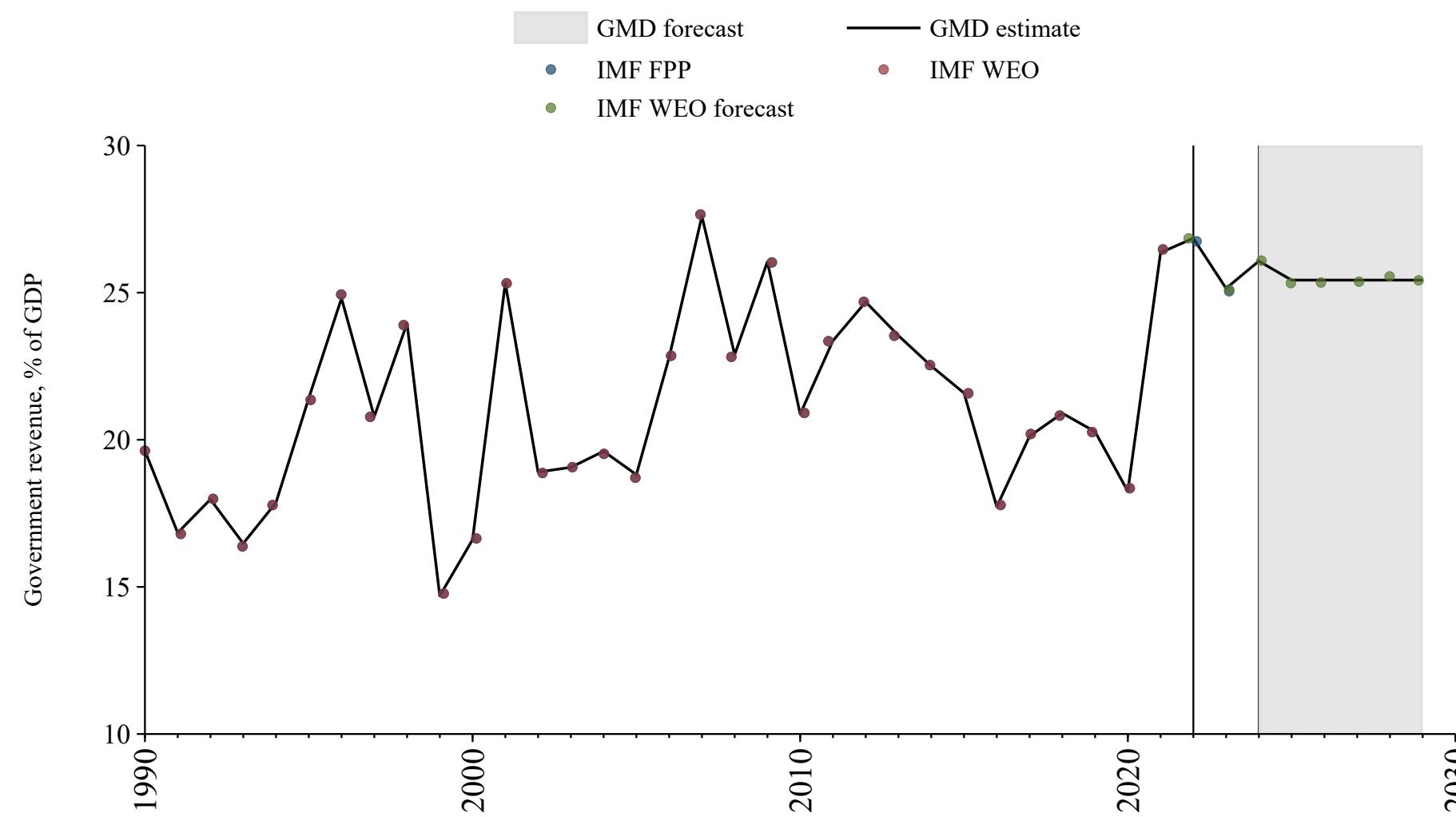
## Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
World Bank (2024)	1998 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Bank (2024)	2000 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
World Bank (2024)	2009 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



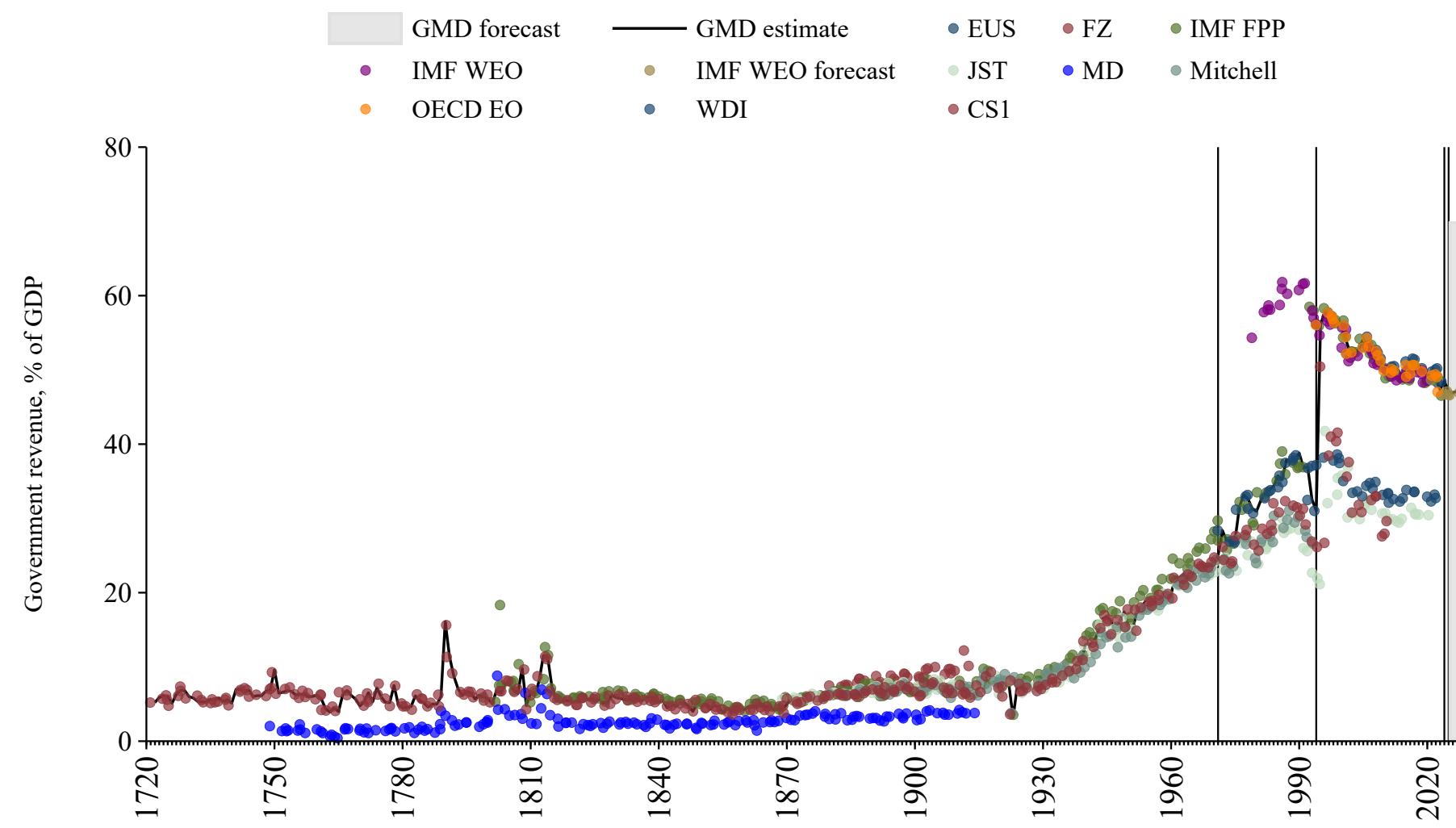
## Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



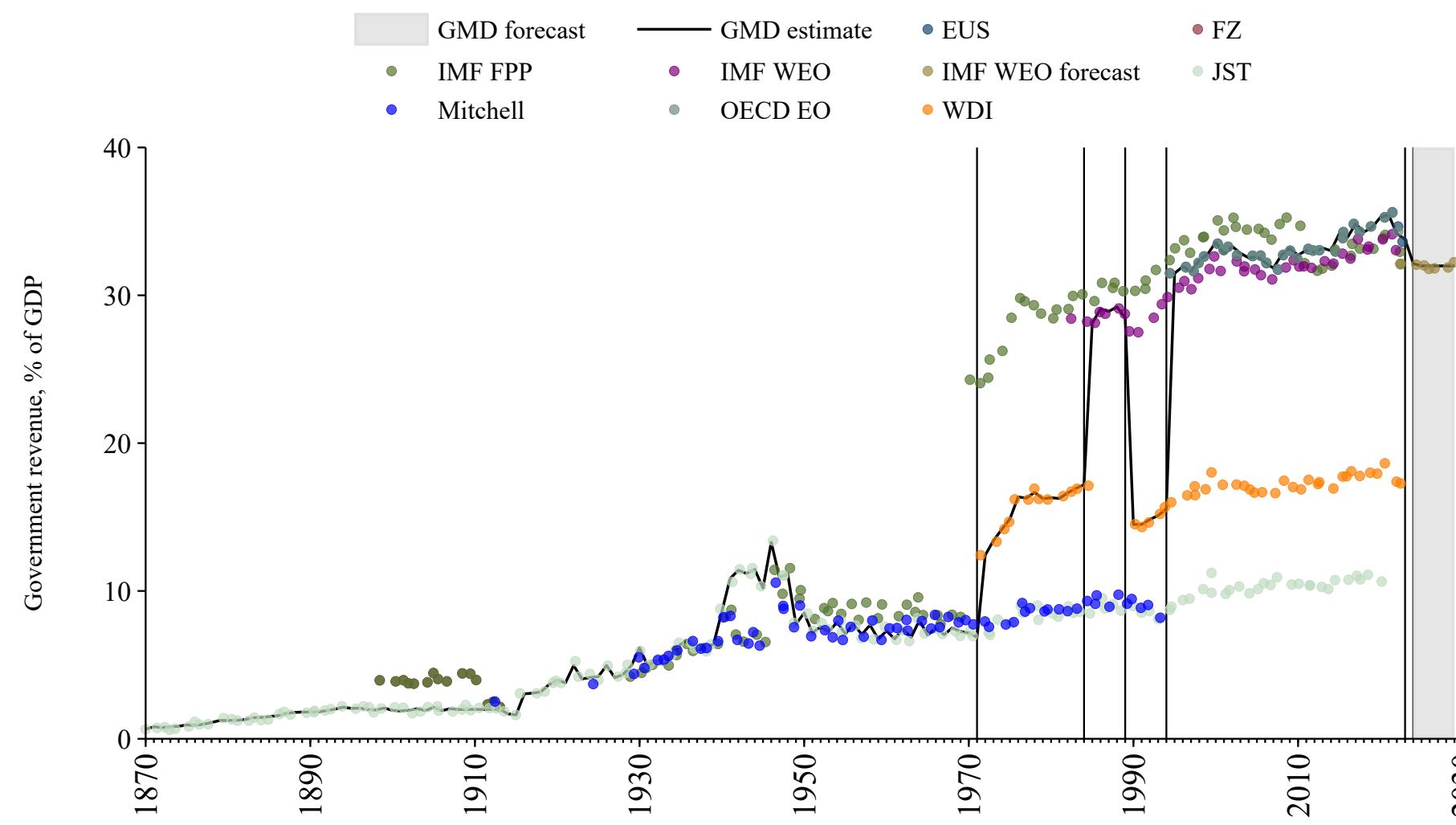
## Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Krantz	1722 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



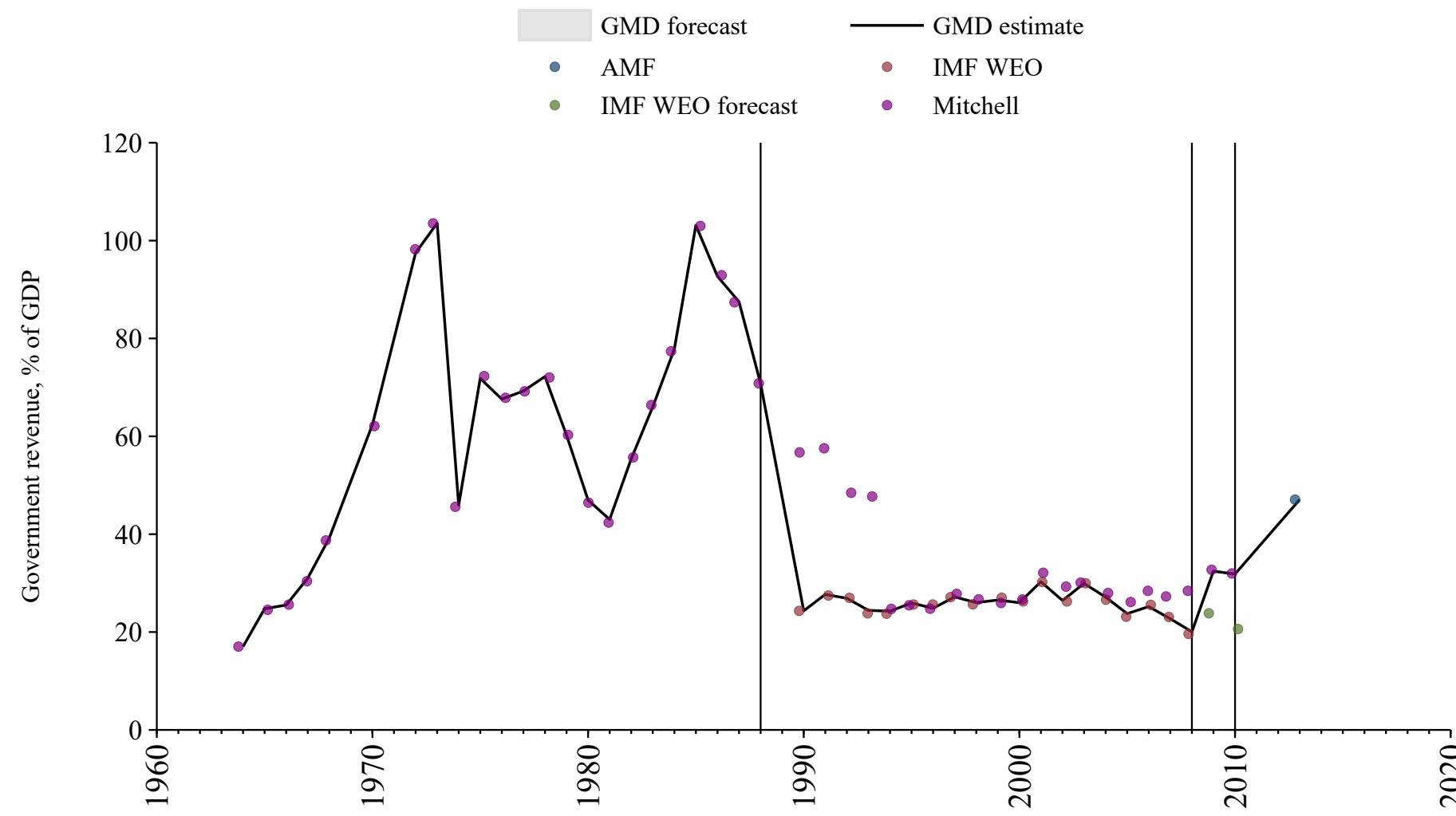
## Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985.
WEO (2024a)	1985 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



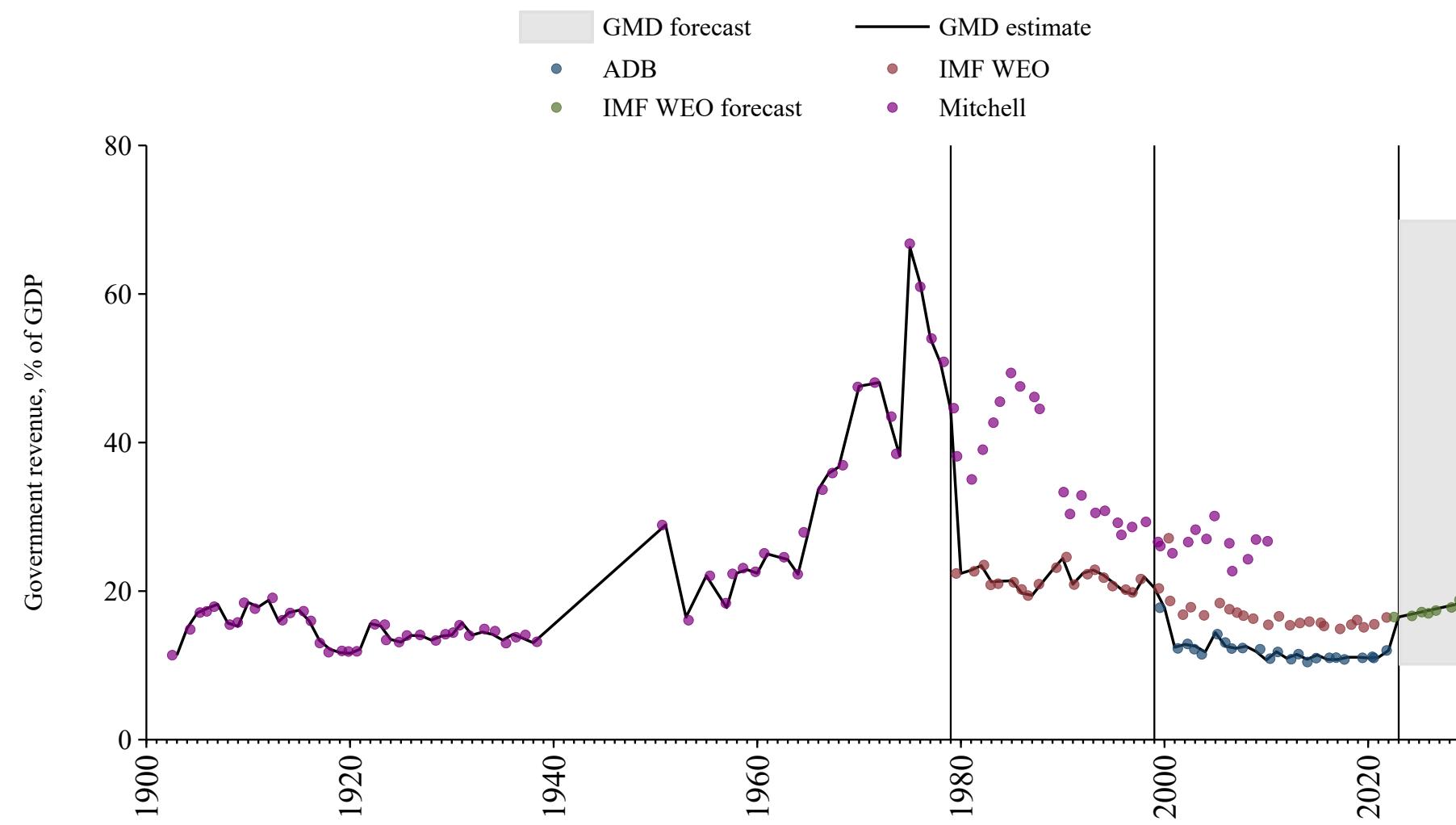
## Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1964 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989.
WEO (2024a)	1989 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2011 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.



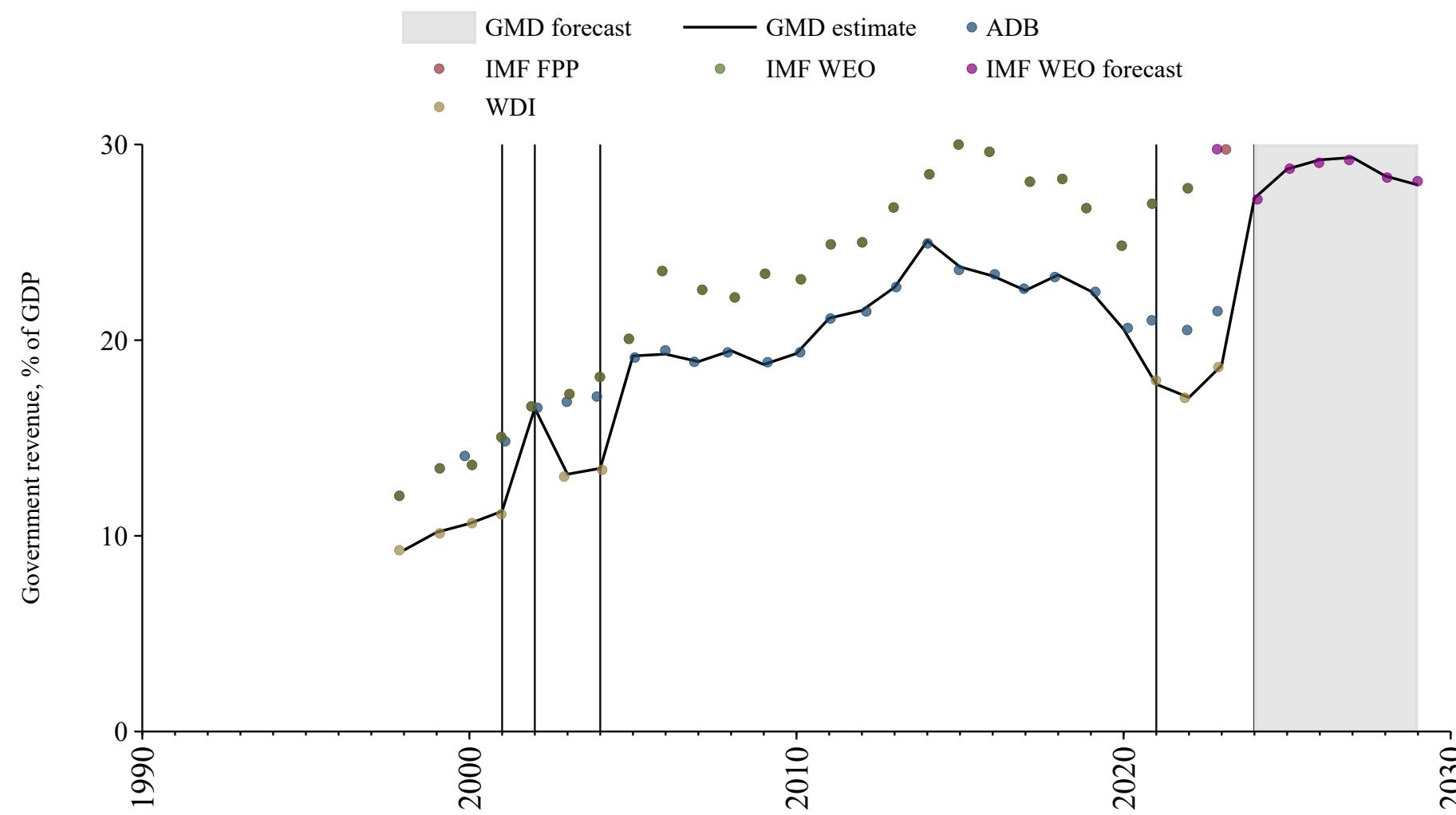
## Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1903 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



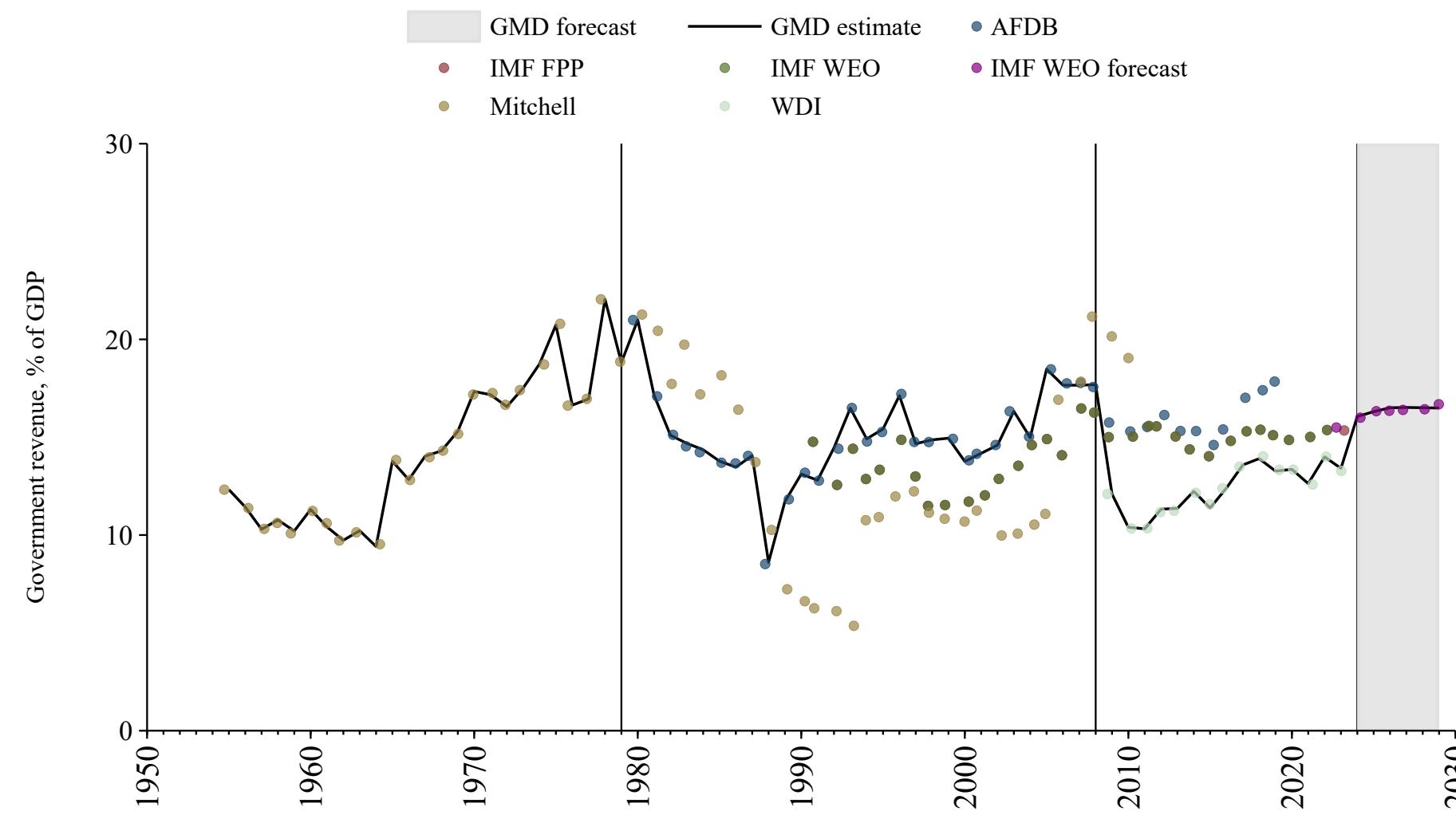
## Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1998 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2002 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
World Bank (2024)	2003 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2005 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



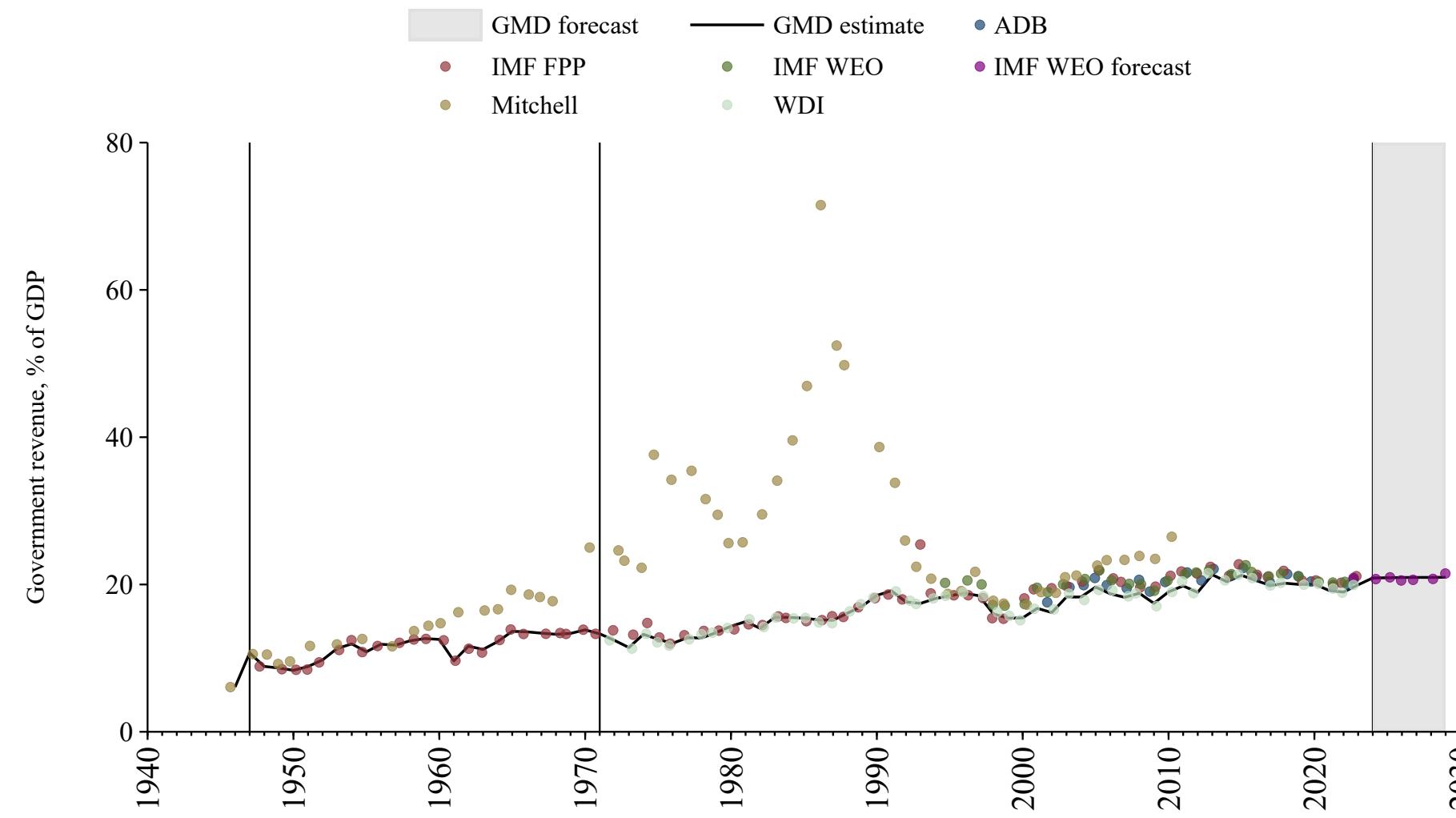
## Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
World Bank (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



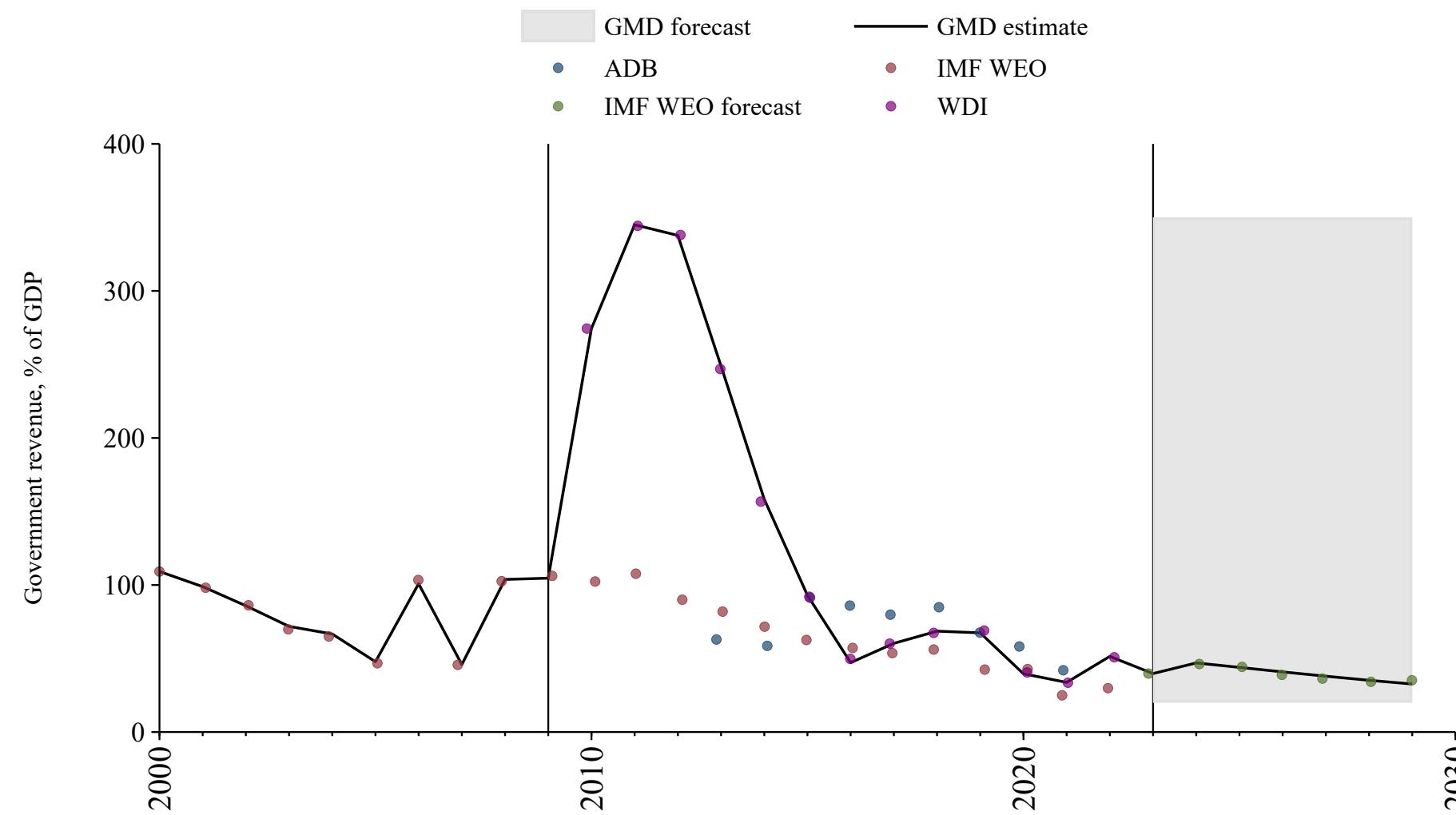
## Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1948 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



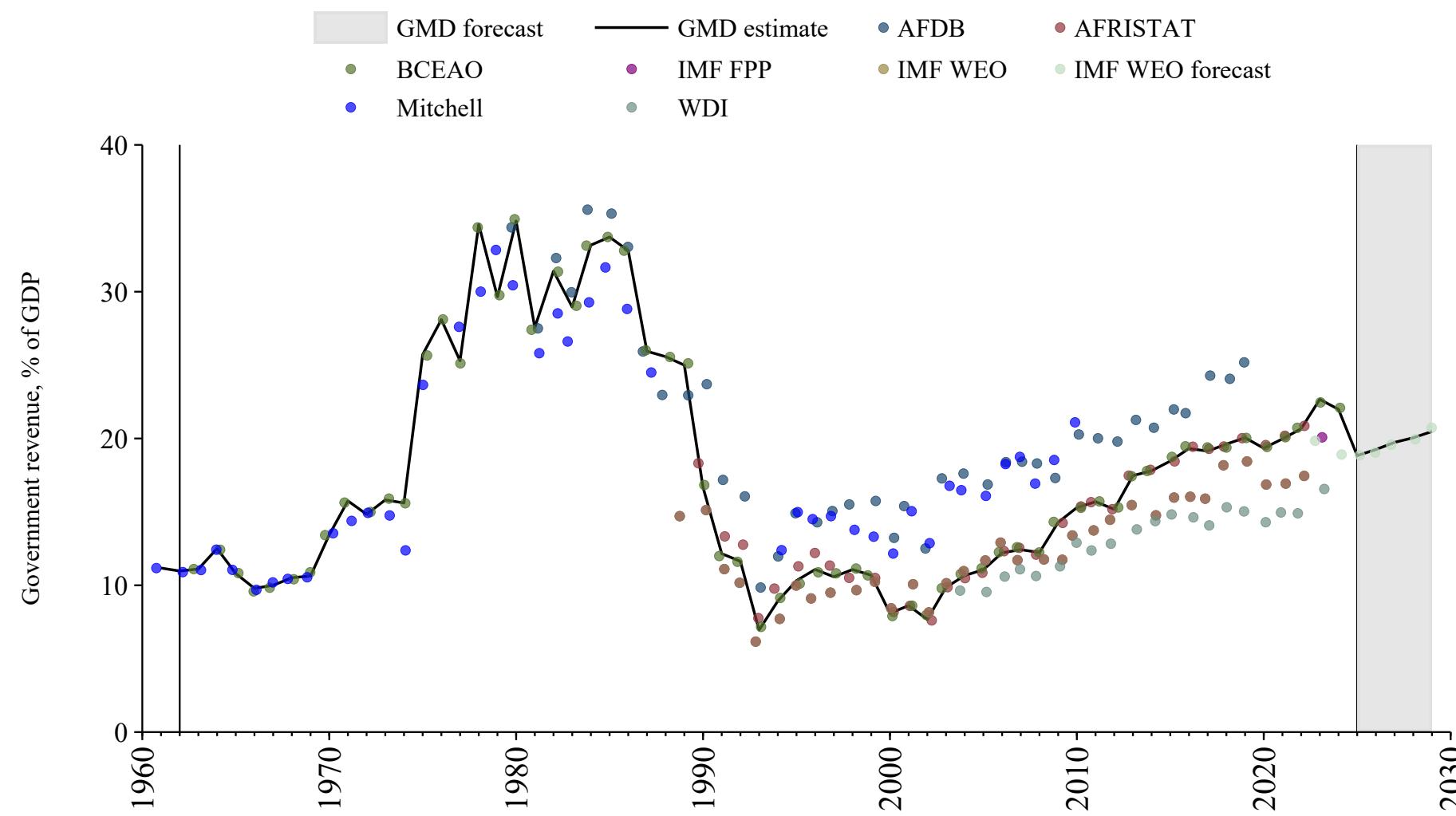
## Timor-Leste

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	2000 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



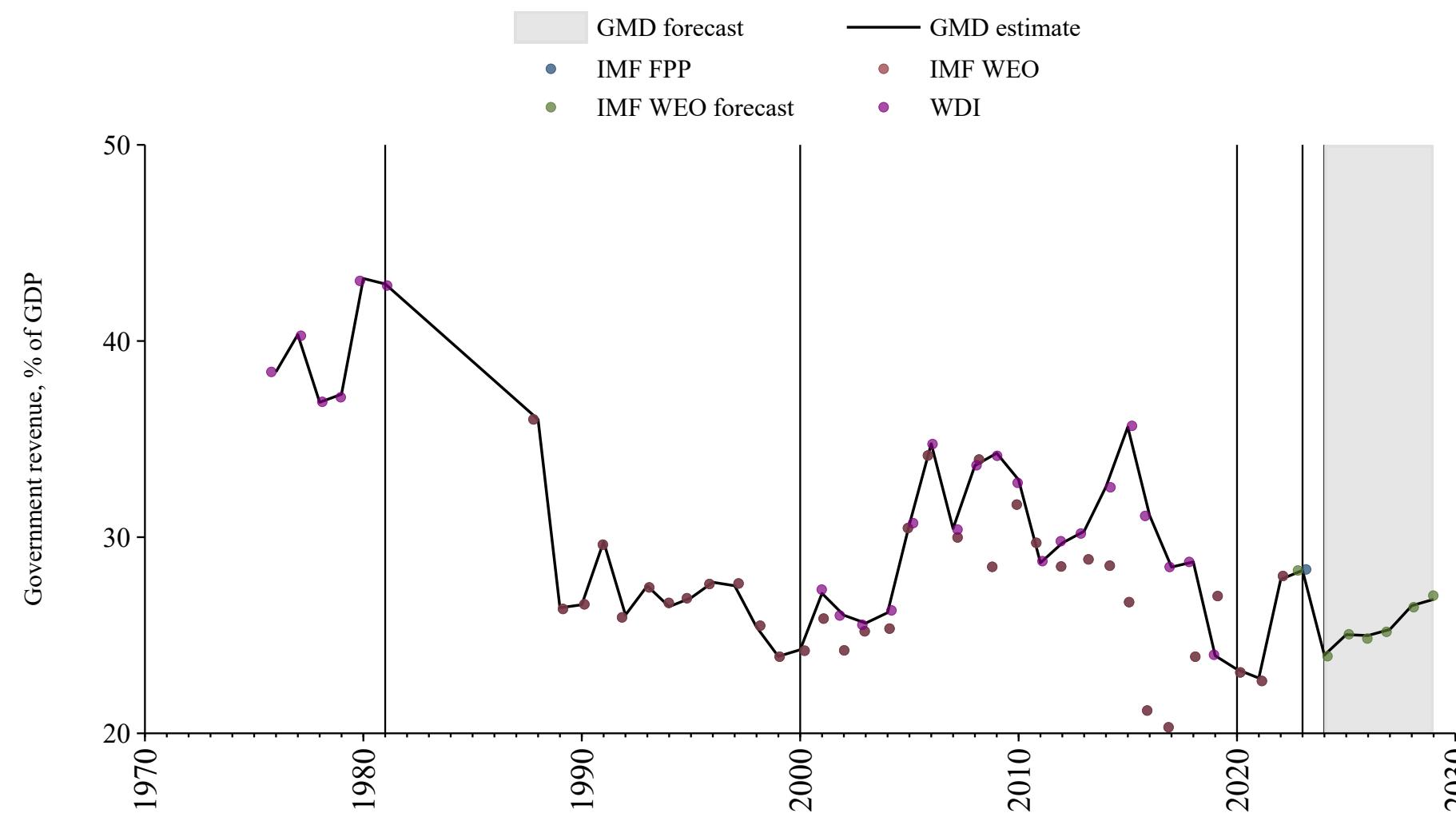
## Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1961 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1963 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



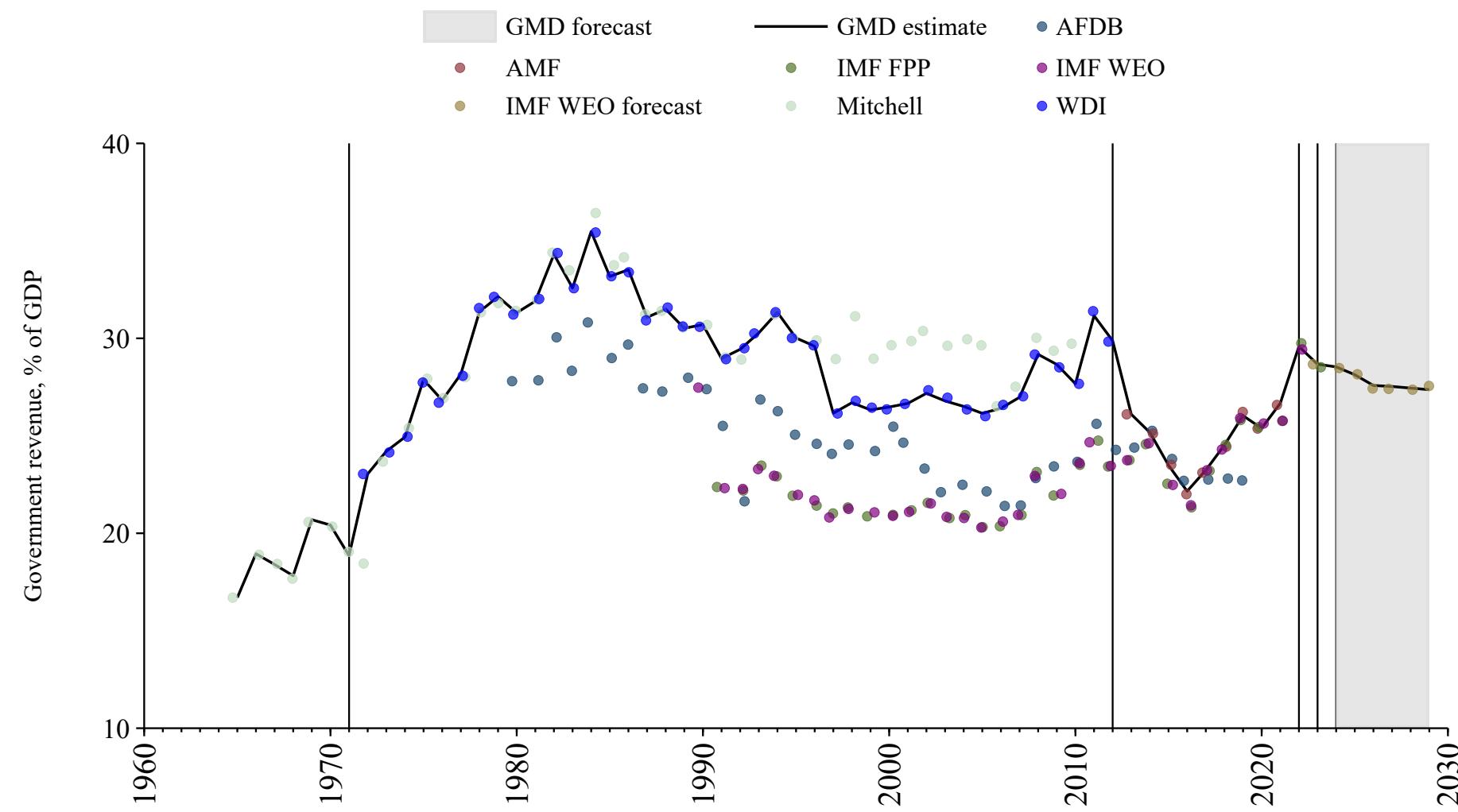
## Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982.
WEO (2024a)	1982 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
World Bank (2024)	2001 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2020 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



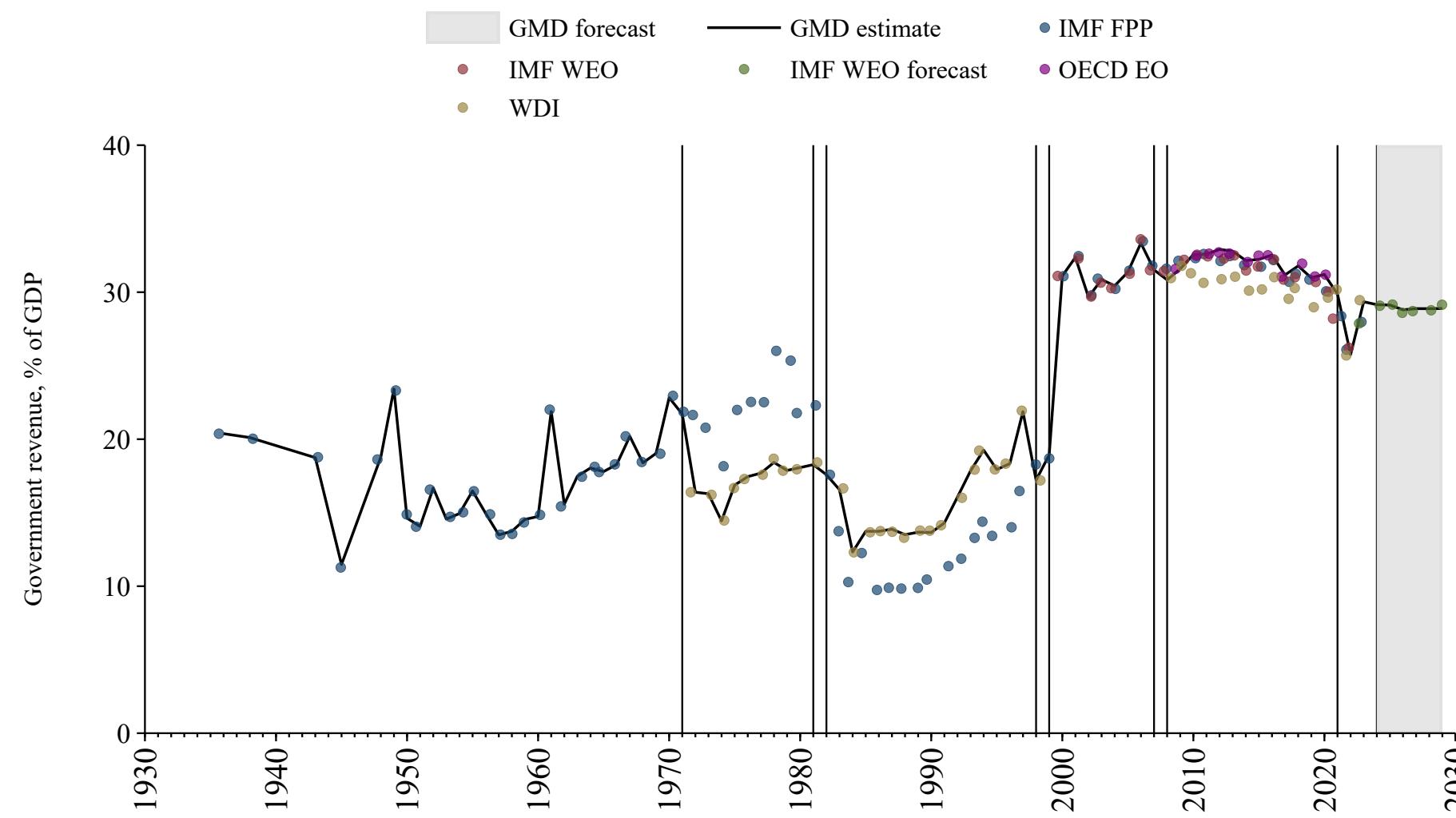
## Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1965 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



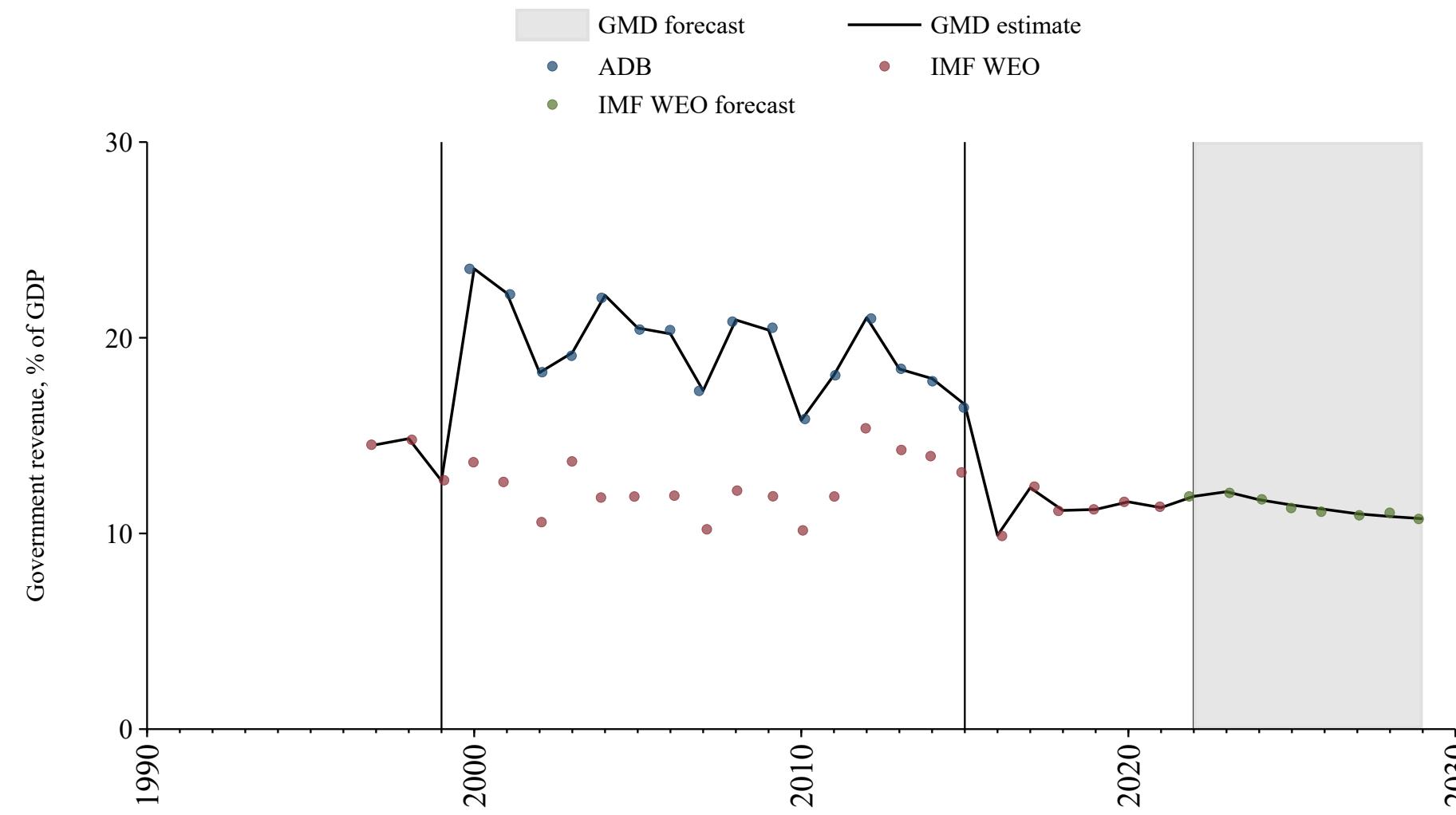
## Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1936 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1982 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983.
World Bank (2024)	1983 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1999 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
WEO (2024a)	2000 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



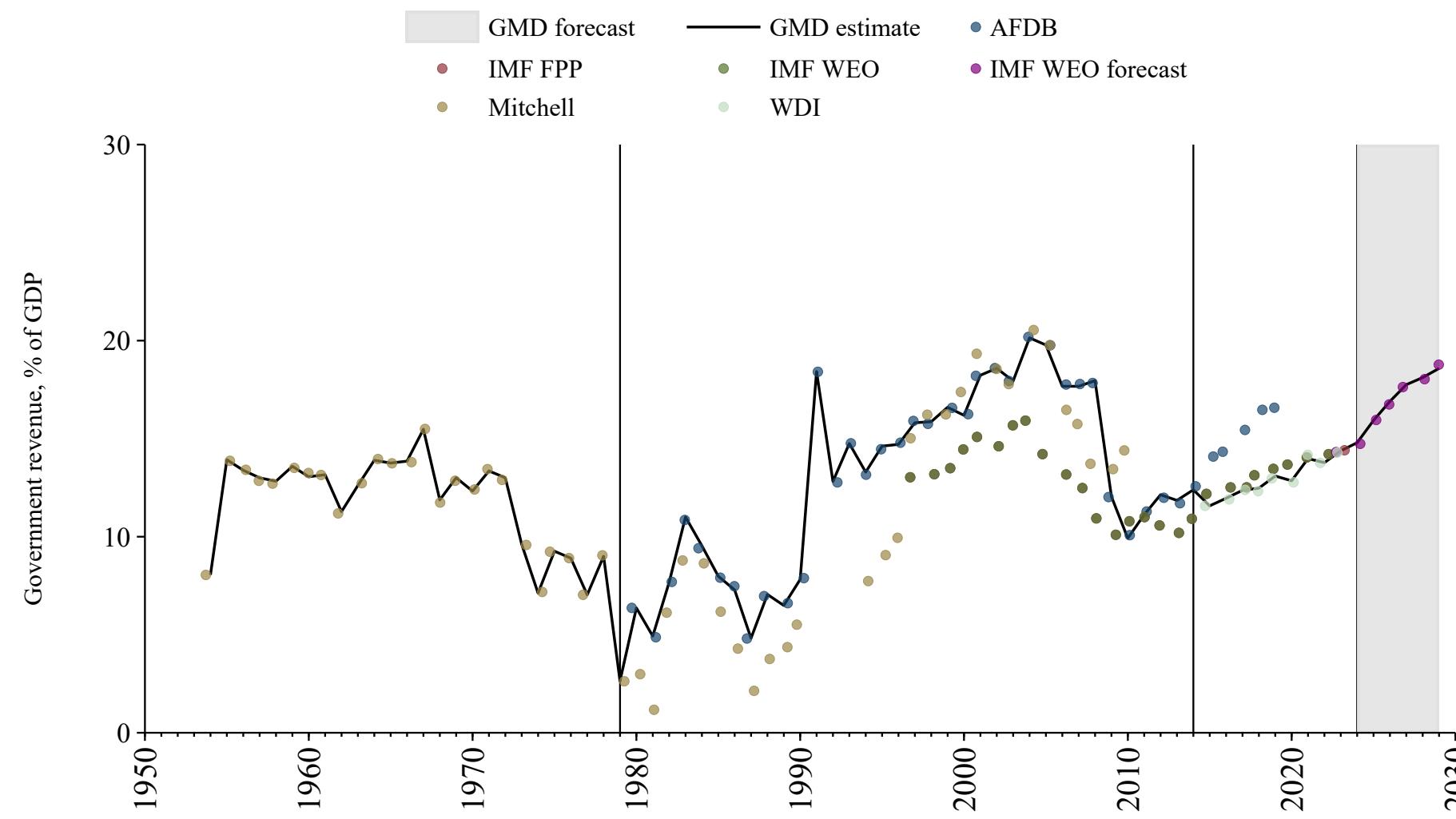
## Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1997 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.
WEO (2024a)	2016 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2022 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



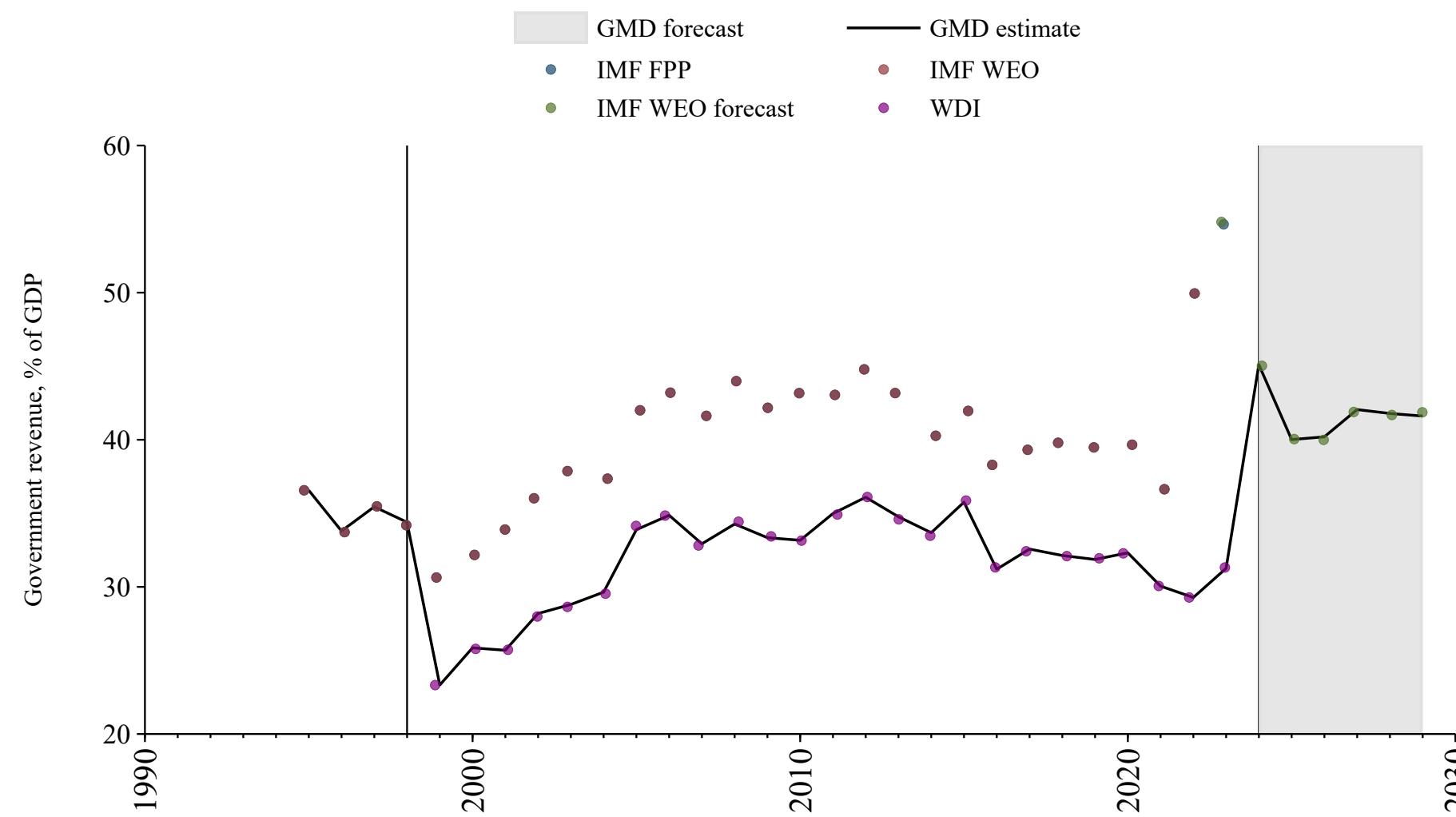
## Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
World Bank (2024)	2015 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



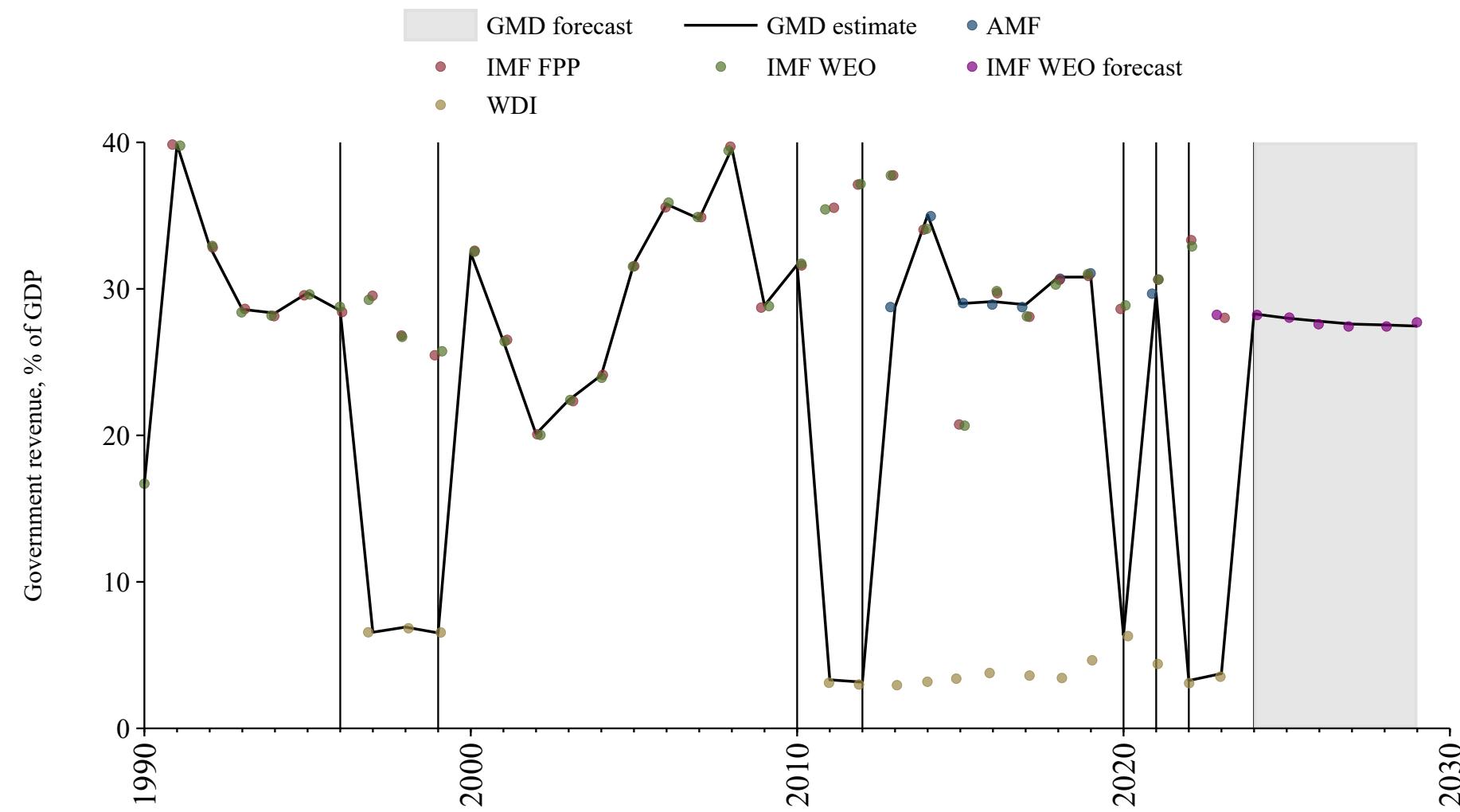
## Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1995 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
World Bank (2024)	1999 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



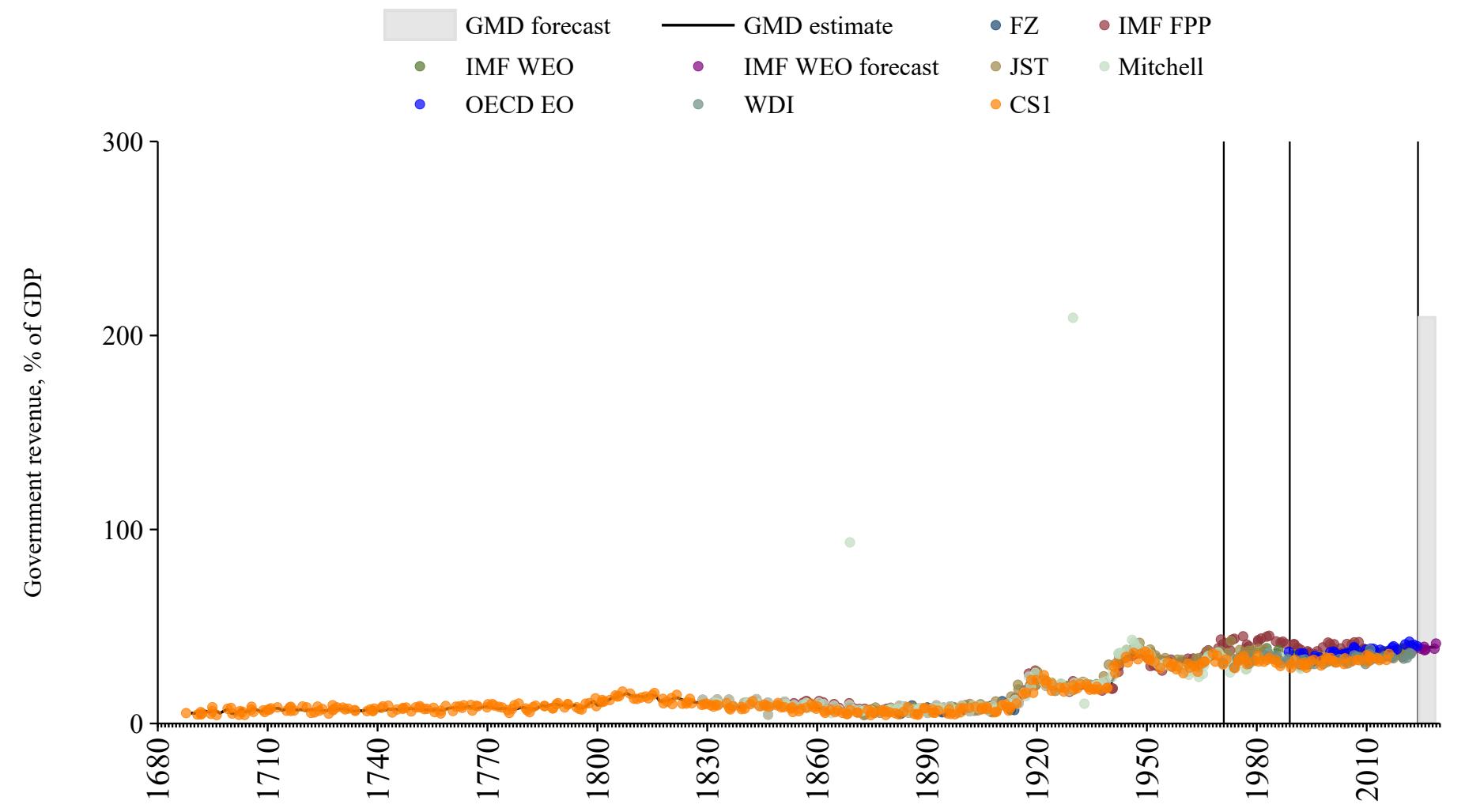
## United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
World Bank (2024)	1997 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
WEO (2024a)	2000 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
World Bank (2024)	2011 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.
World Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



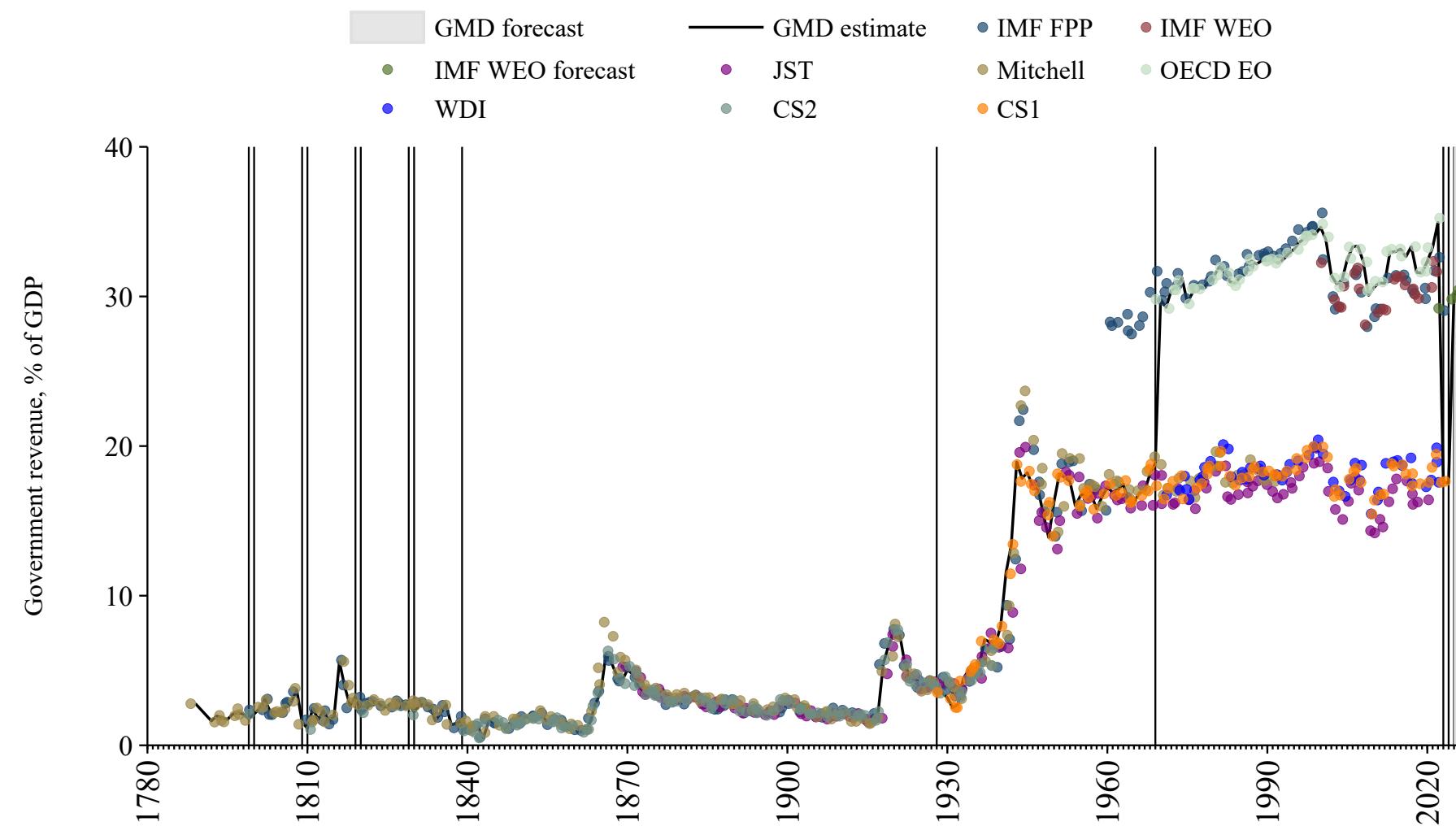
# United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)</a>	1689 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



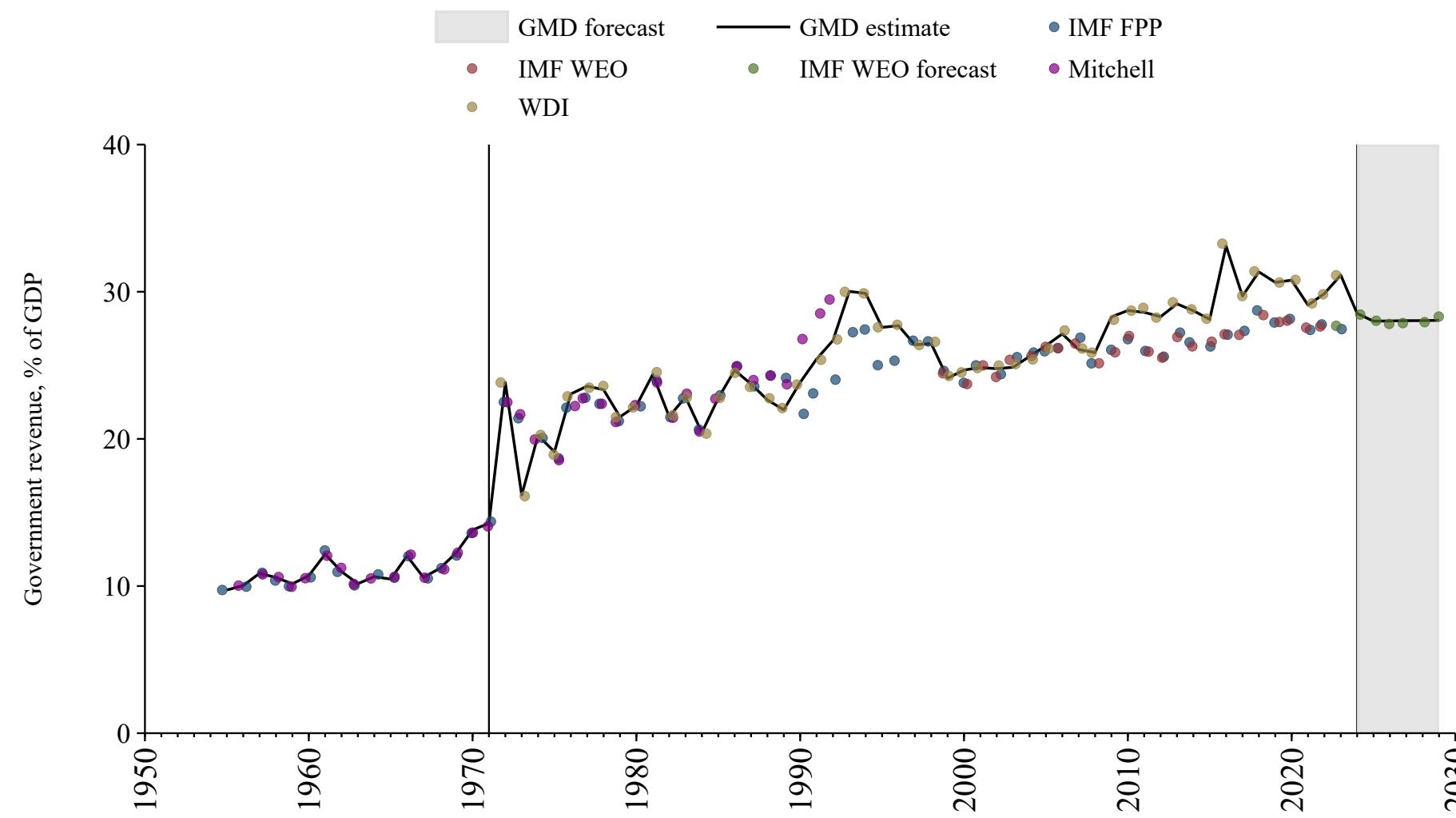
## United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1789 - 1799	Spliced using overlapping data in 1800.
Carter et al. (2006)	1800 - 1800	Spliced using overlapping data in 1801.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1801 - 1809	Spliced using overlapping data in 1810.
Carter et al. (2006)	1810 - 1810	Spliced using overlapping data in 1811.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1811 - 1819	Spliced using overlapping data in 1820.
Carter et al. (2006)	1820 - 1820	Spliced using overlapping data in 1821.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1821 - 1829	Spliced using overlapping data in 1830.
Carter et al. (2006)	1830 - 1830	Spliced using overlapping data in 1831.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1831 - 1839	Spliced using overlapping data in 1840.
Carter et al. (2006)	1840 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929.
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	1929 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



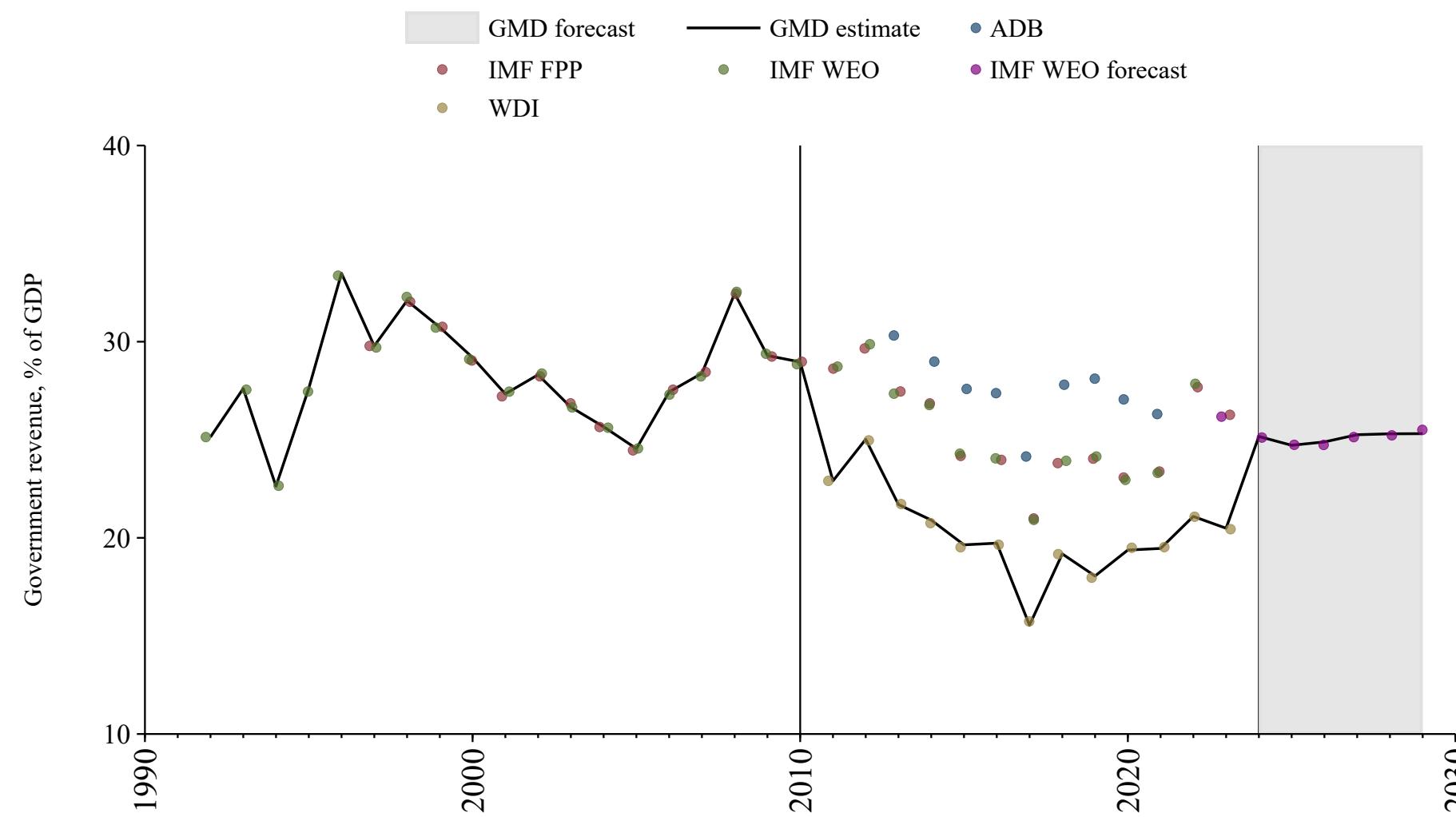
## Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1955 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



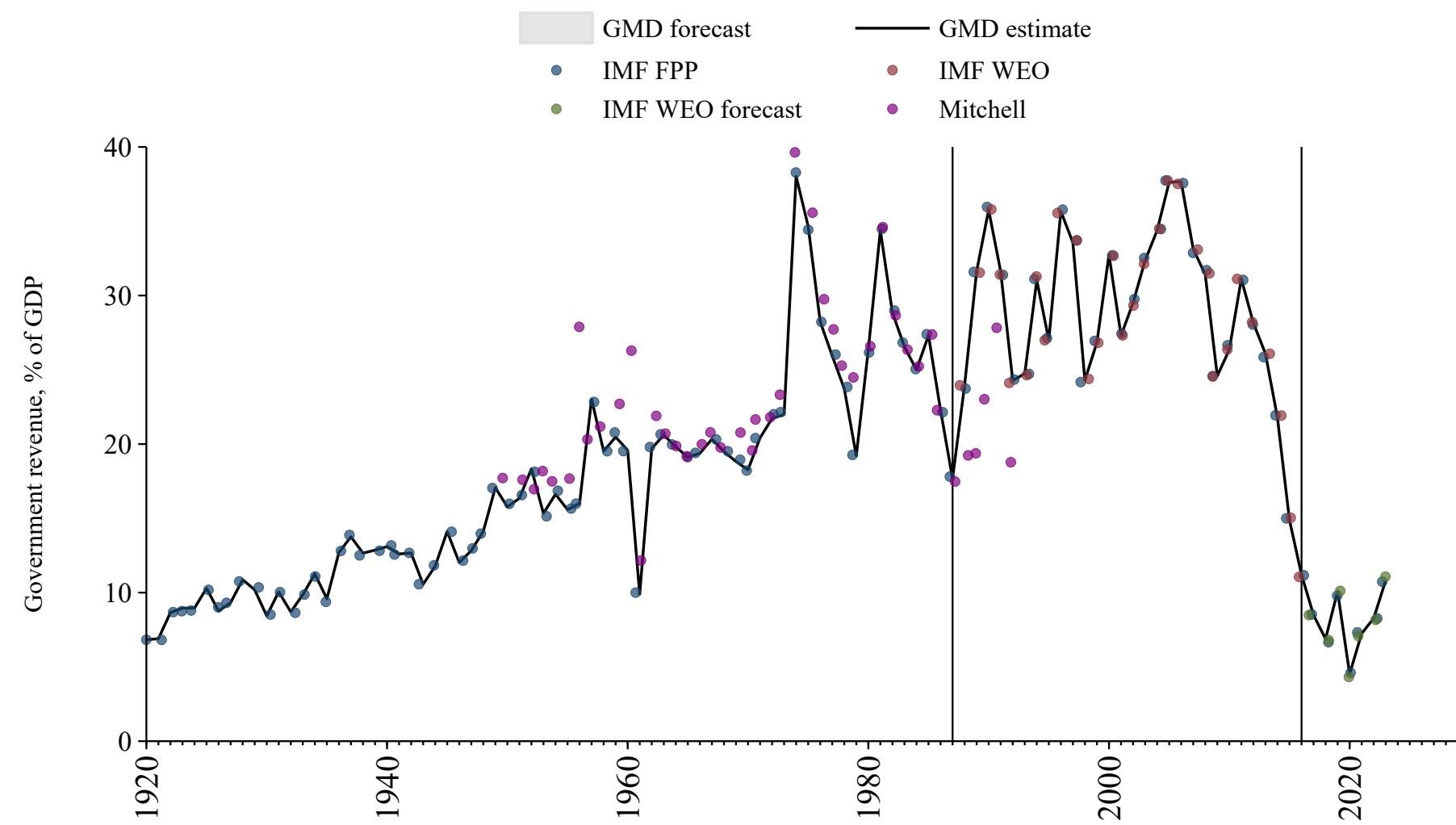
## Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1992 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
World Bank (2024)	2011 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



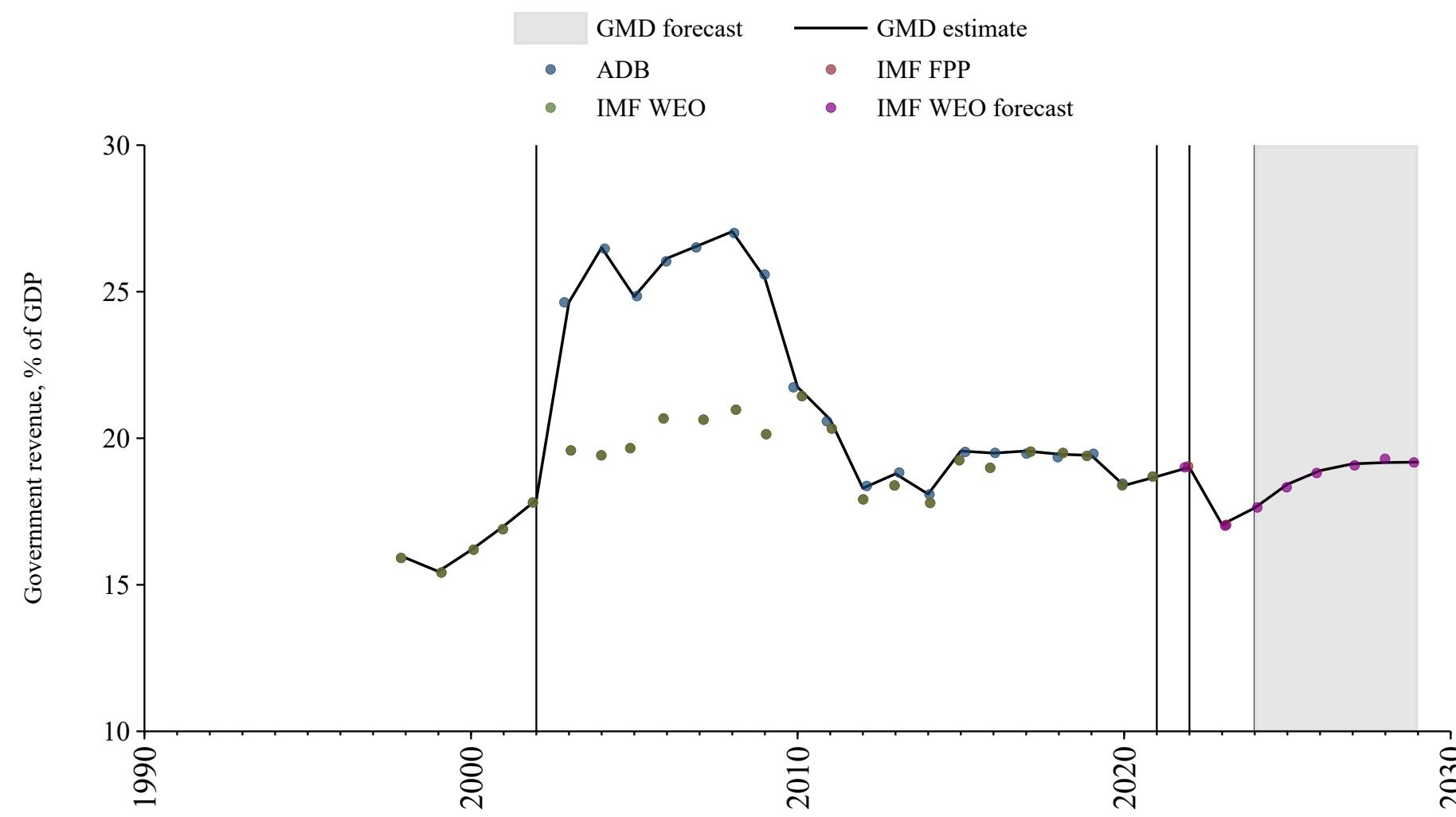
## Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1920 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988.
WEO (2024a)	1988 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2017 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



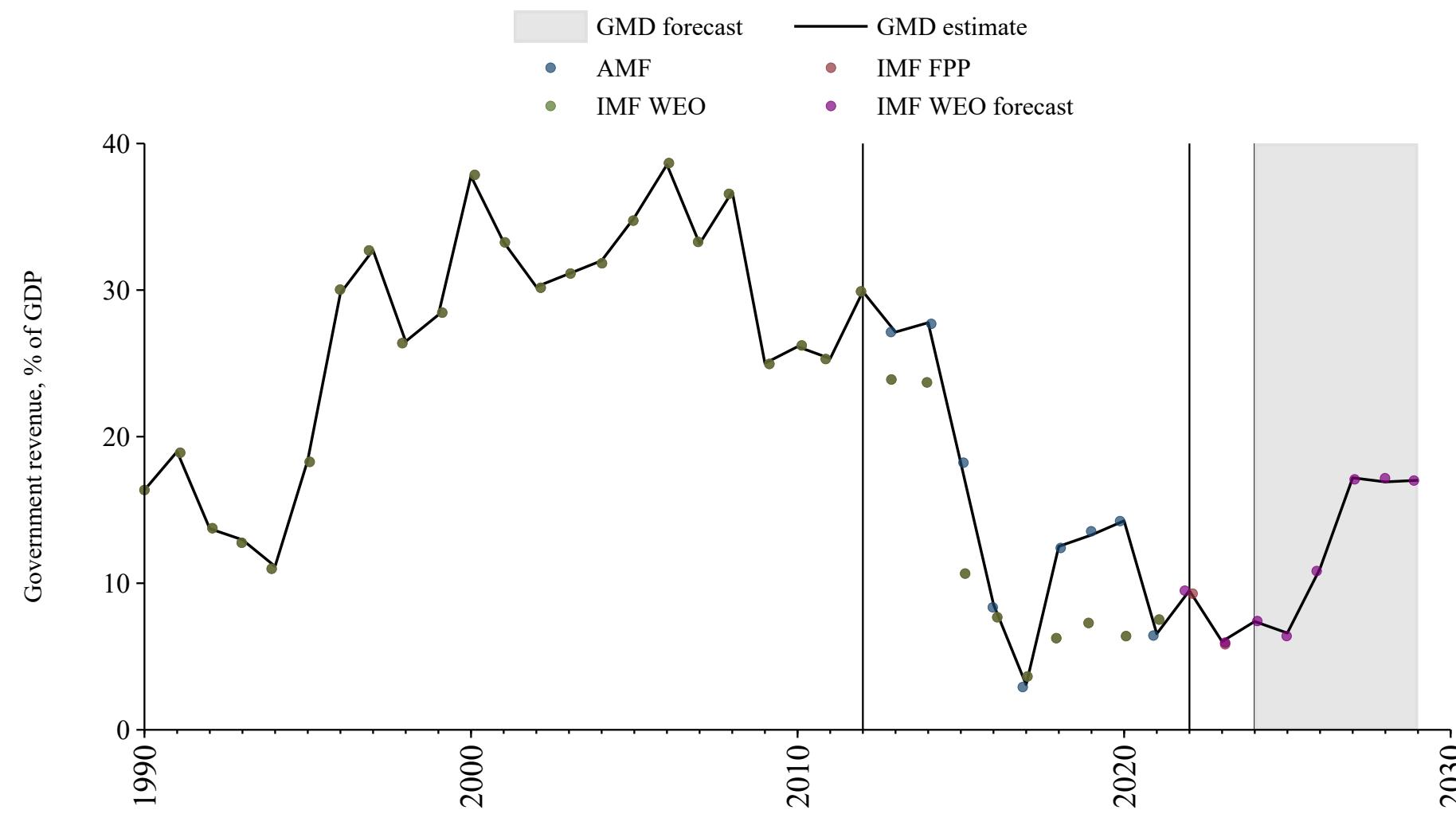
## Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1998 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2003 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



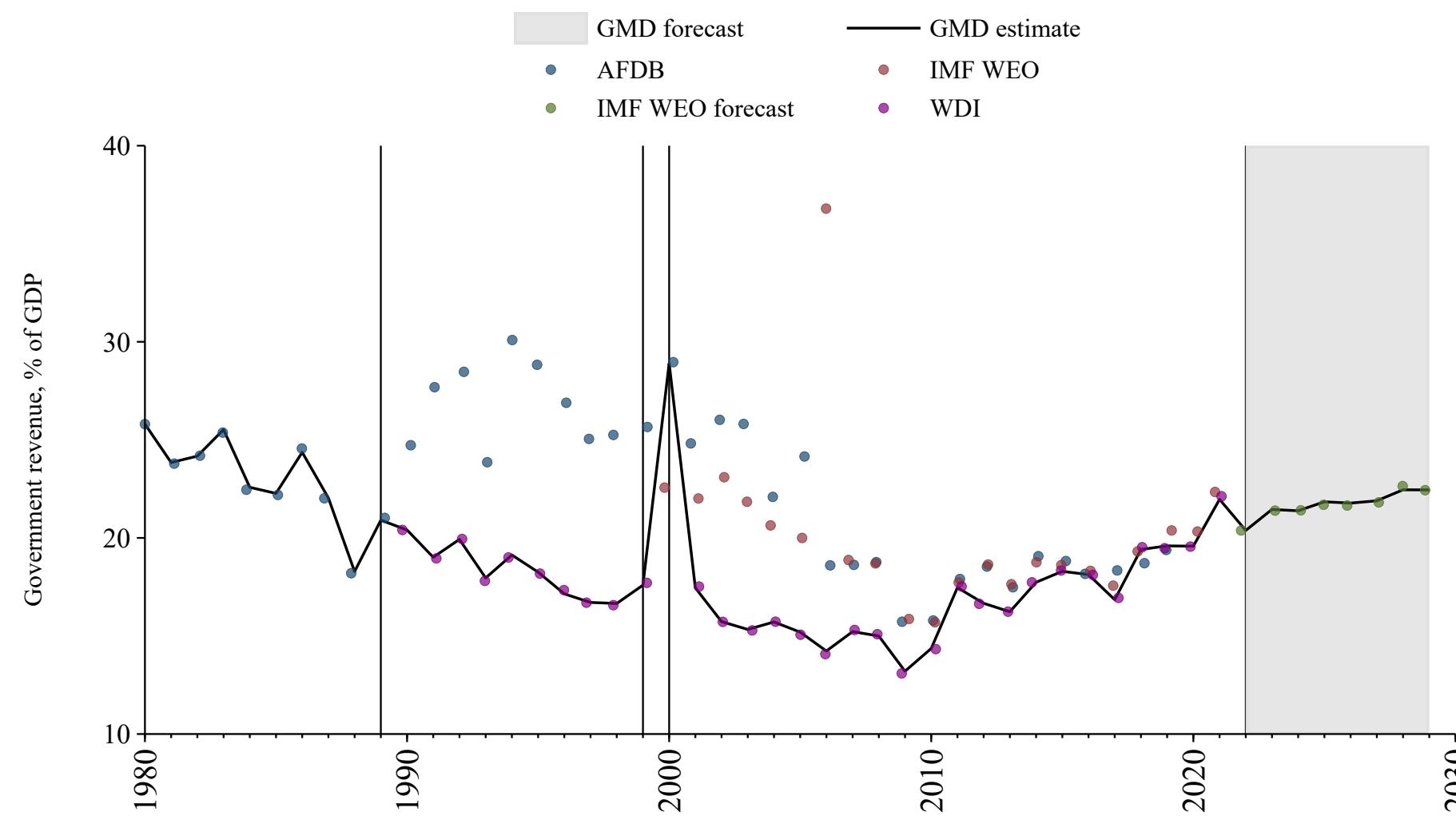
## Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



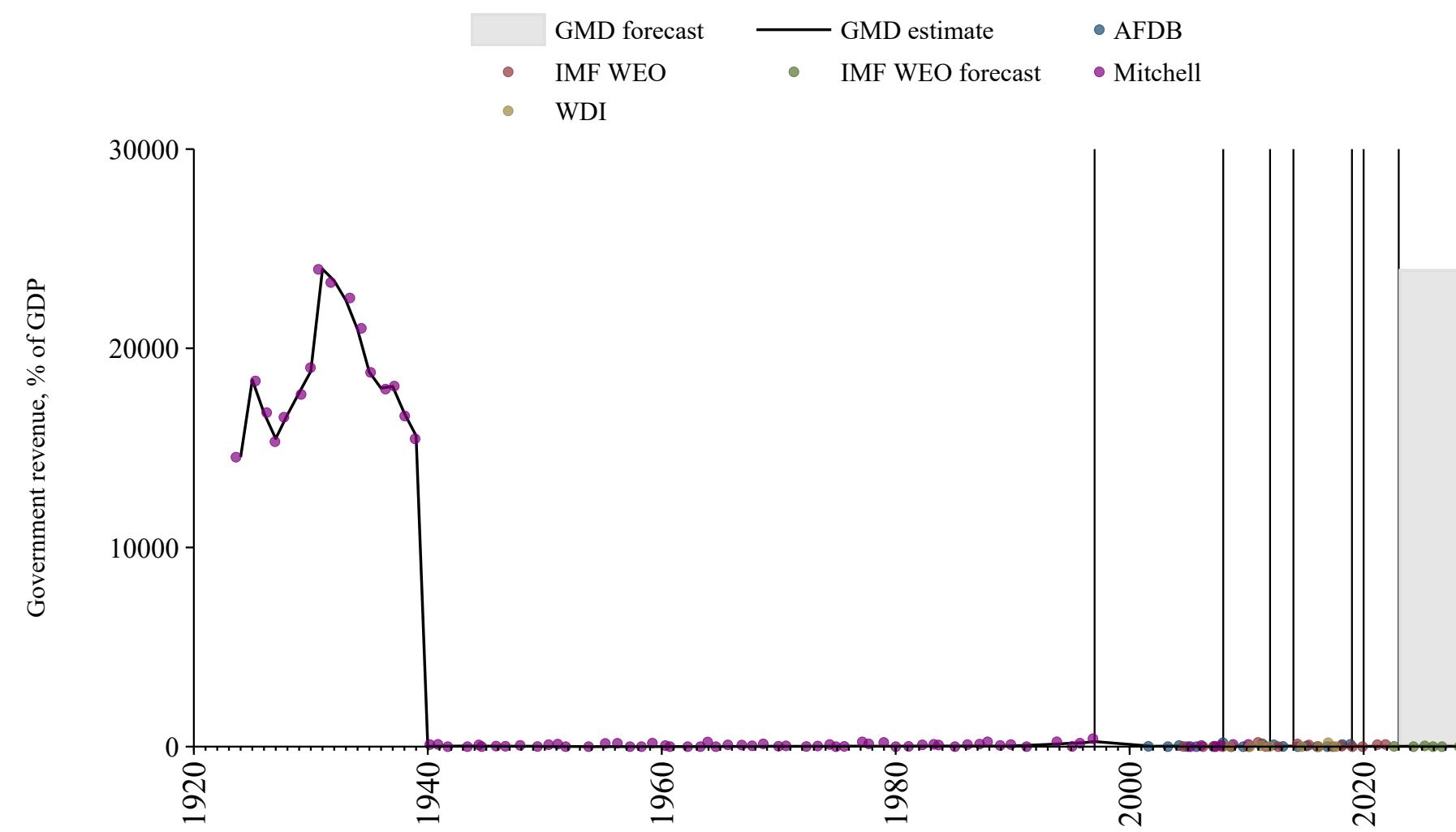
## Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Bank (2024)	2000 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
World Bank (2024)	2001 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2022 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



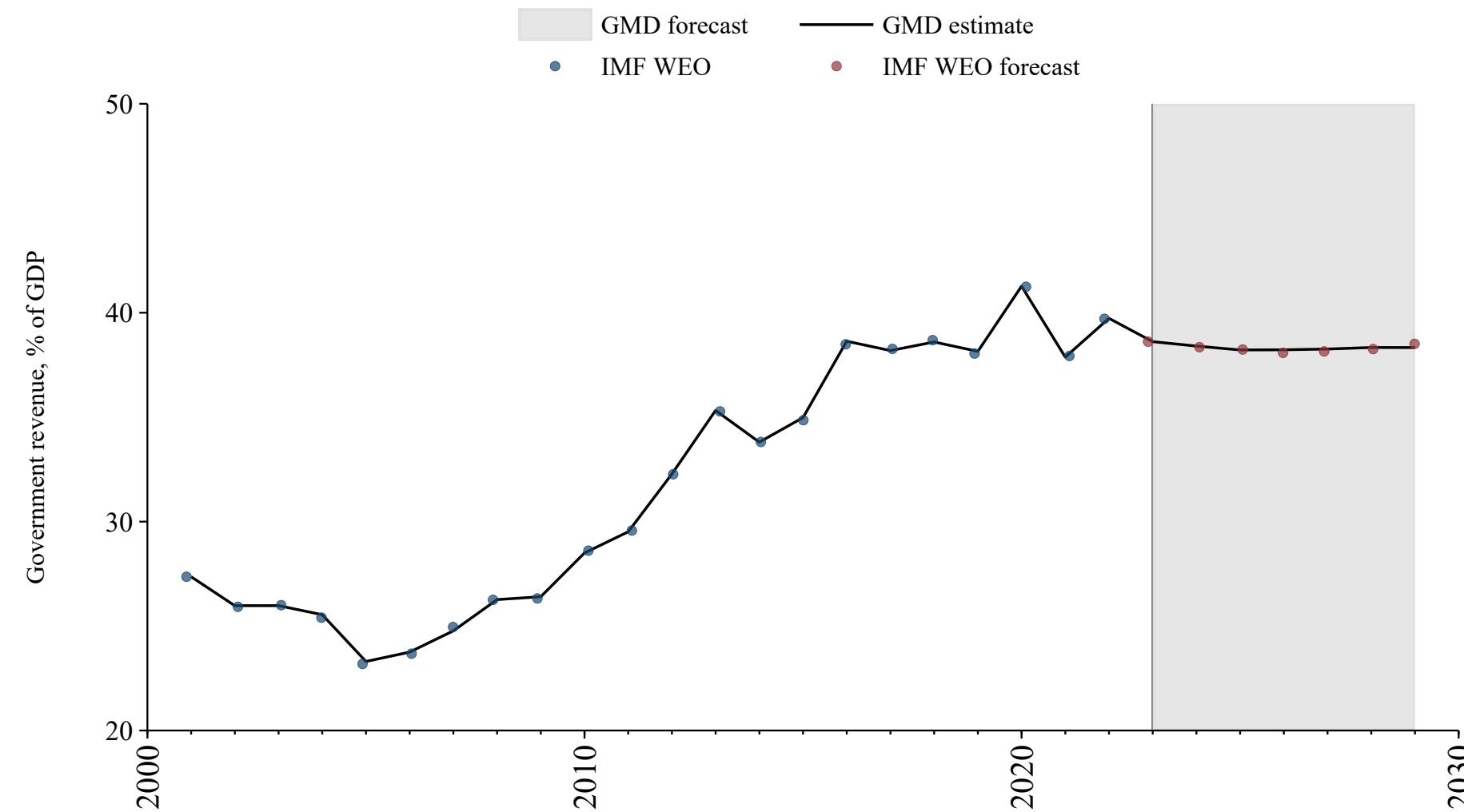
## Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1924 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
Bank (2024)	1998 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
World Bank (2024)	2009 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Bank (2024)	2013 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
World Bank (2024)	2015 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
Bank (2024)	2019 - 2019	Spliced using overlapping data in 2020.
WEO (2024a)	2020 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



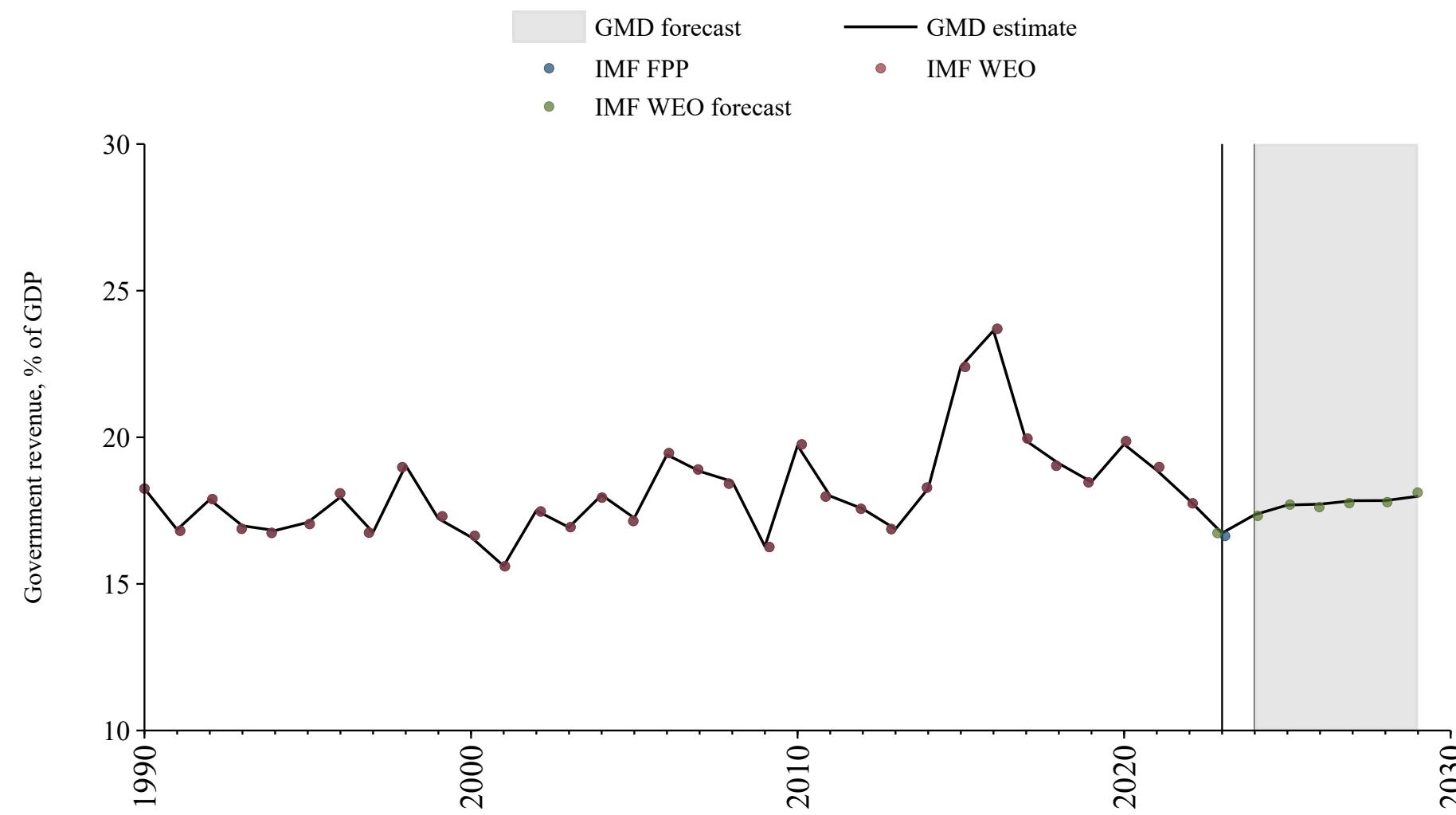
## Andorra

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	2001 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



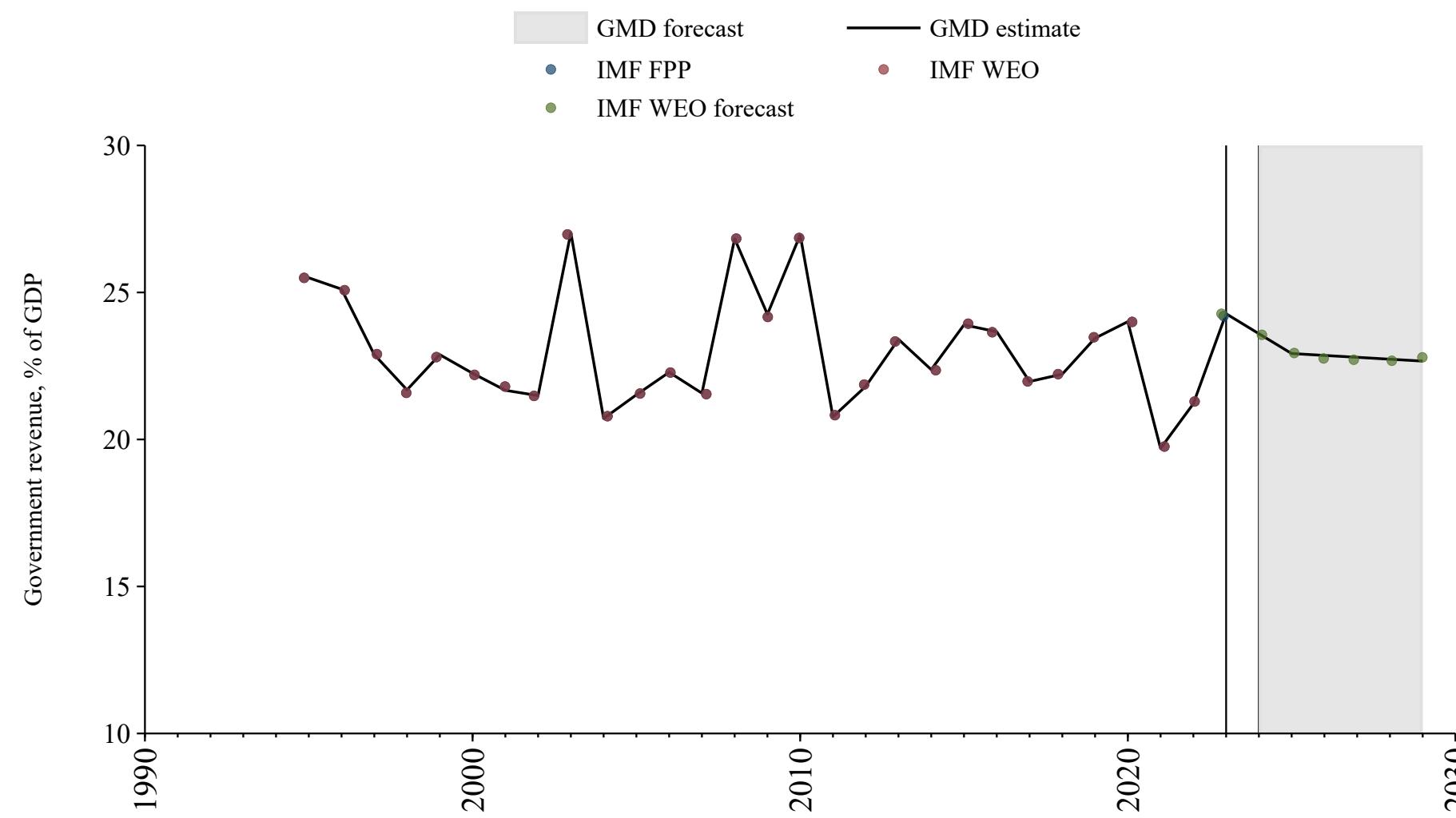
## Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



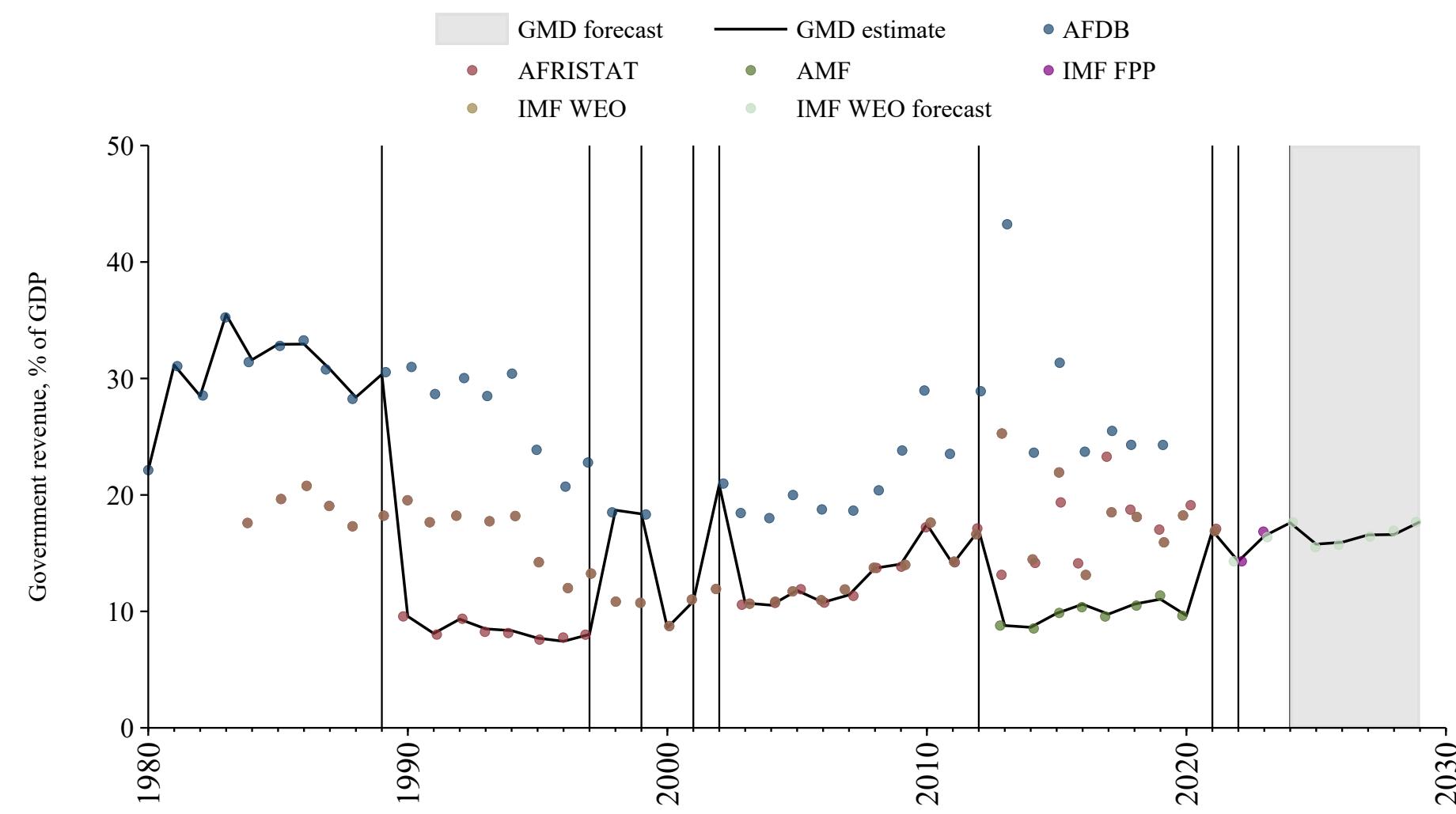
## Aruba

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1995 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



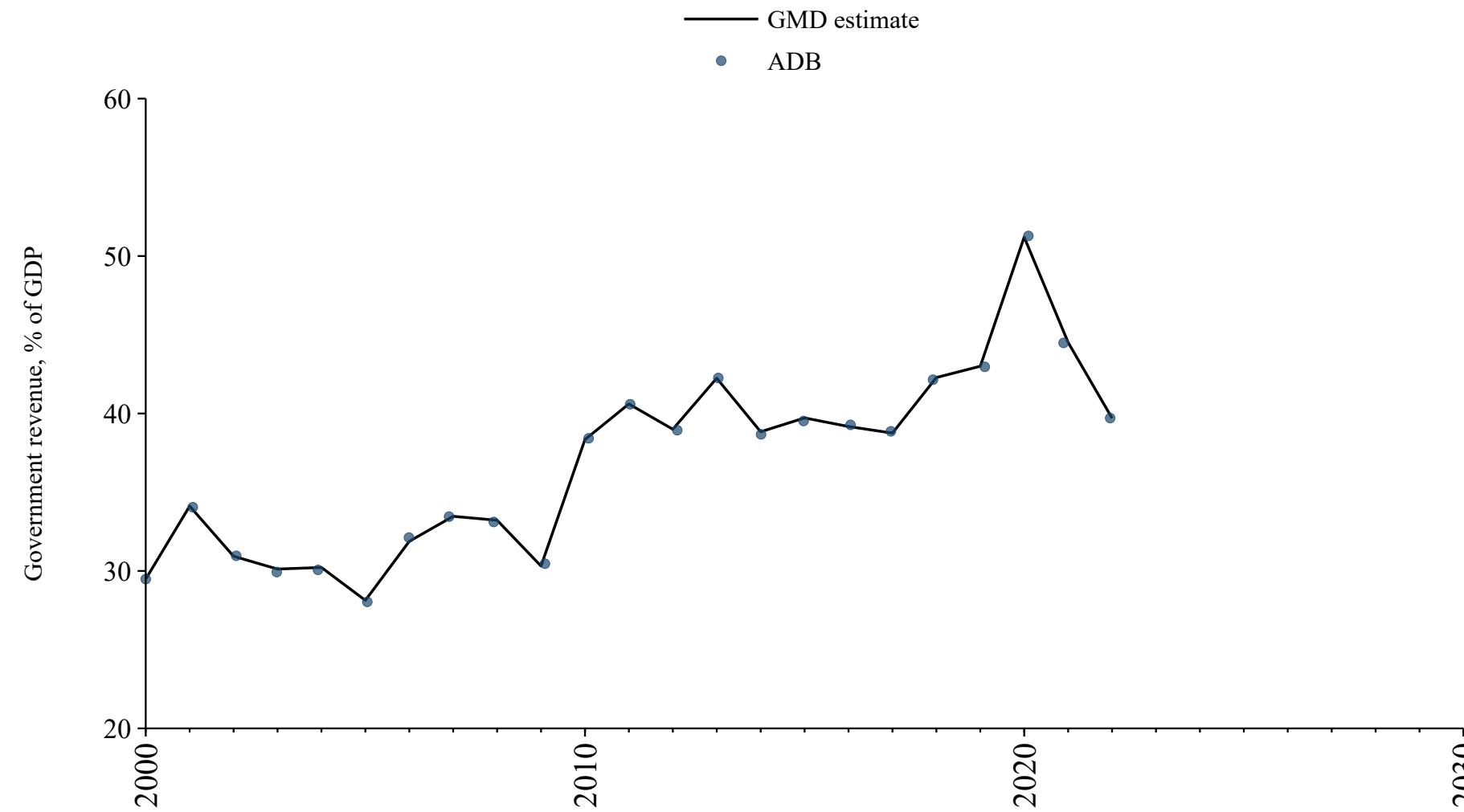
## Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
Bank (2024)	1998 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
WEO (2024a)	2000 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
Bank (2024)	2002 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
African Union (2024)	2003 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
African Union (2024)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



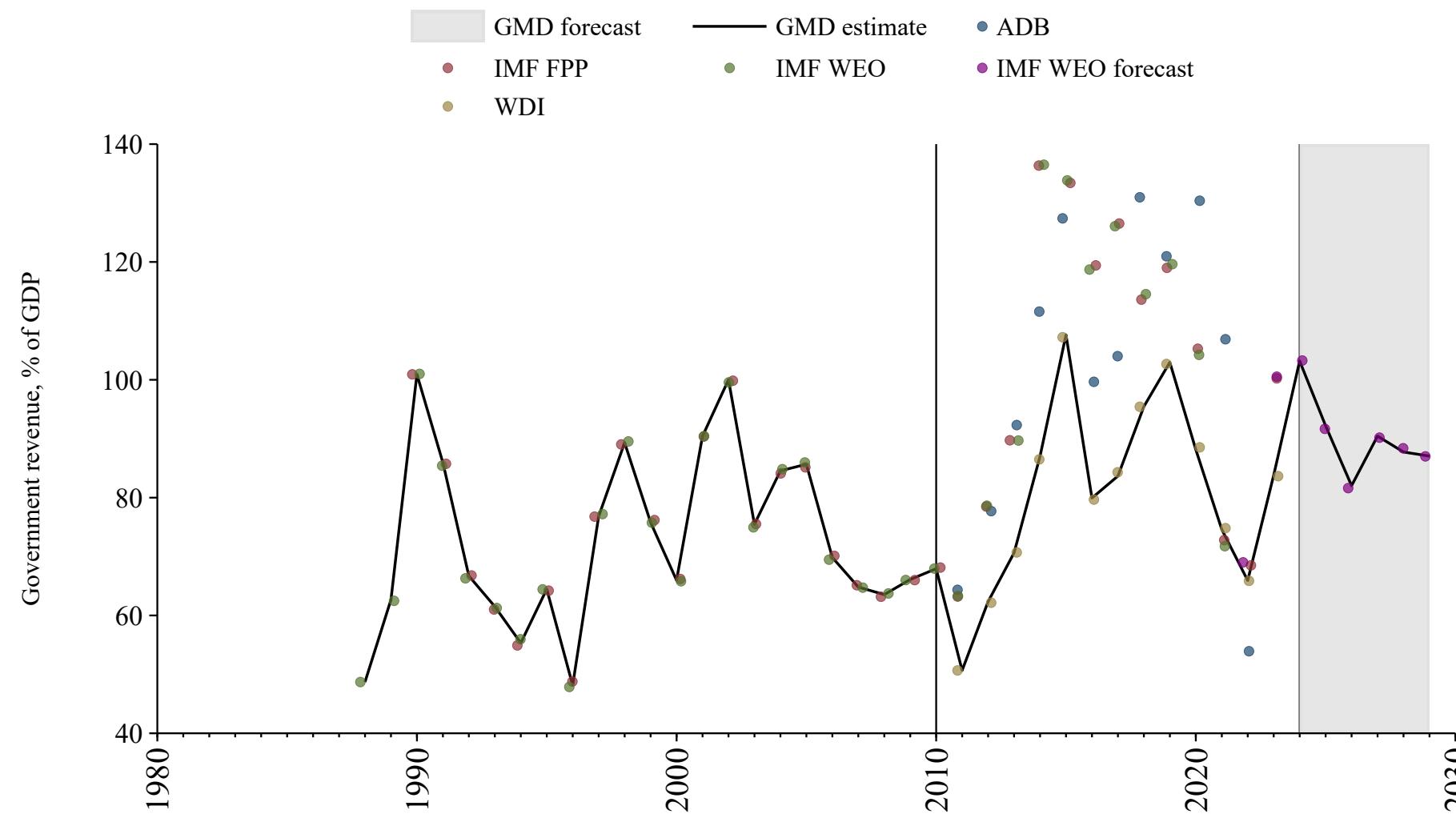
## Cook Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



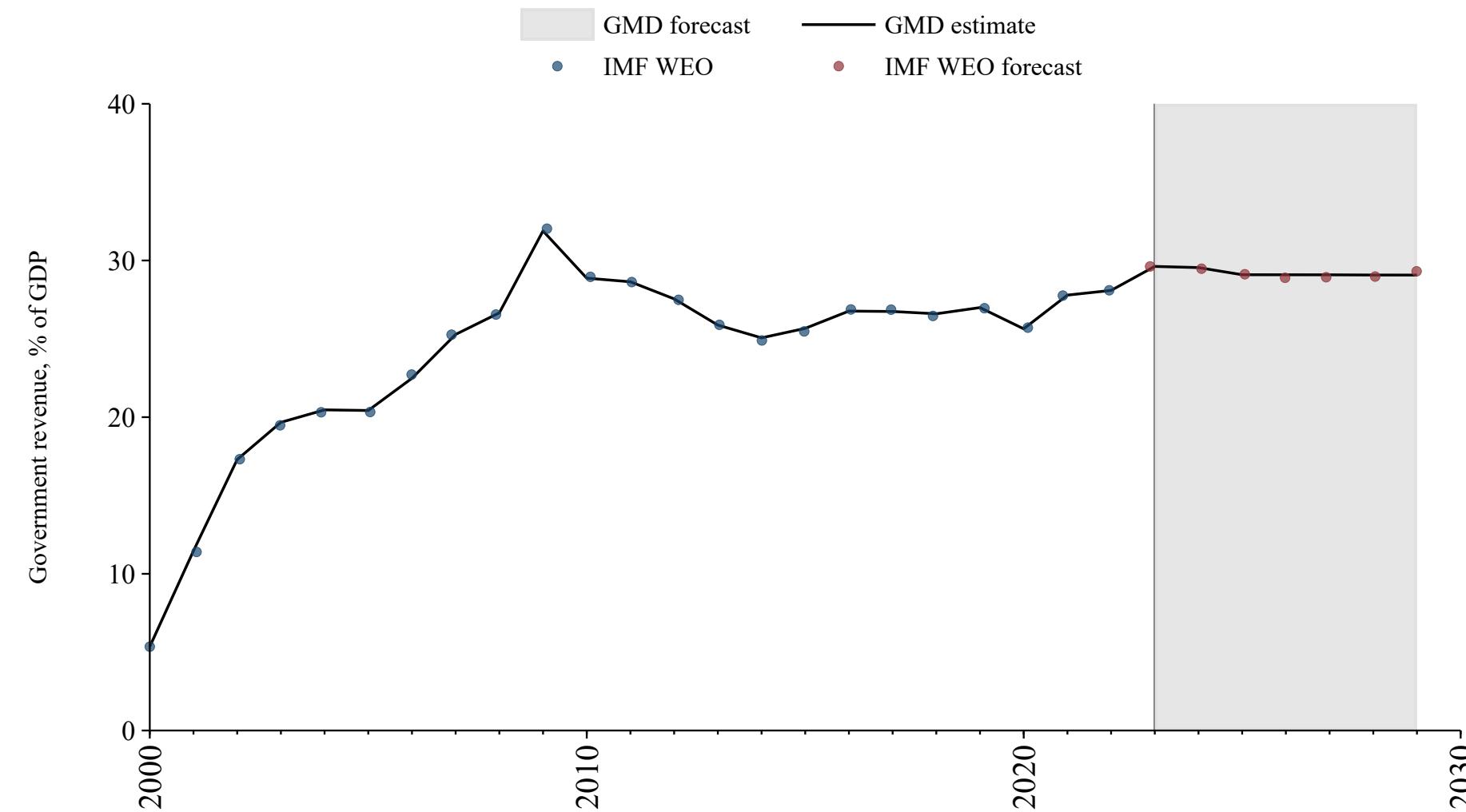
## Kiribati

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1988 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
World Bank (2024)	2011 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



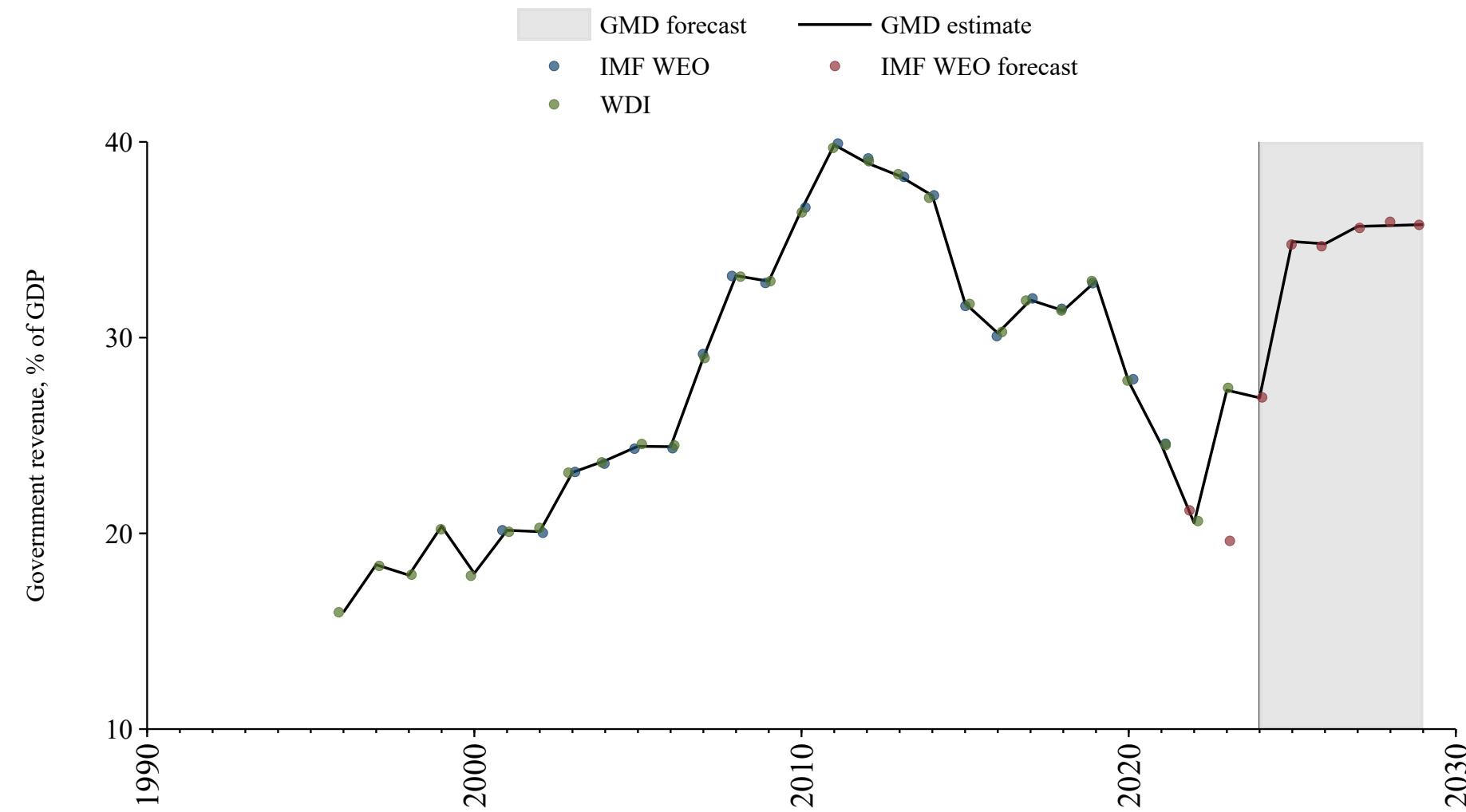
## Kosovo

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



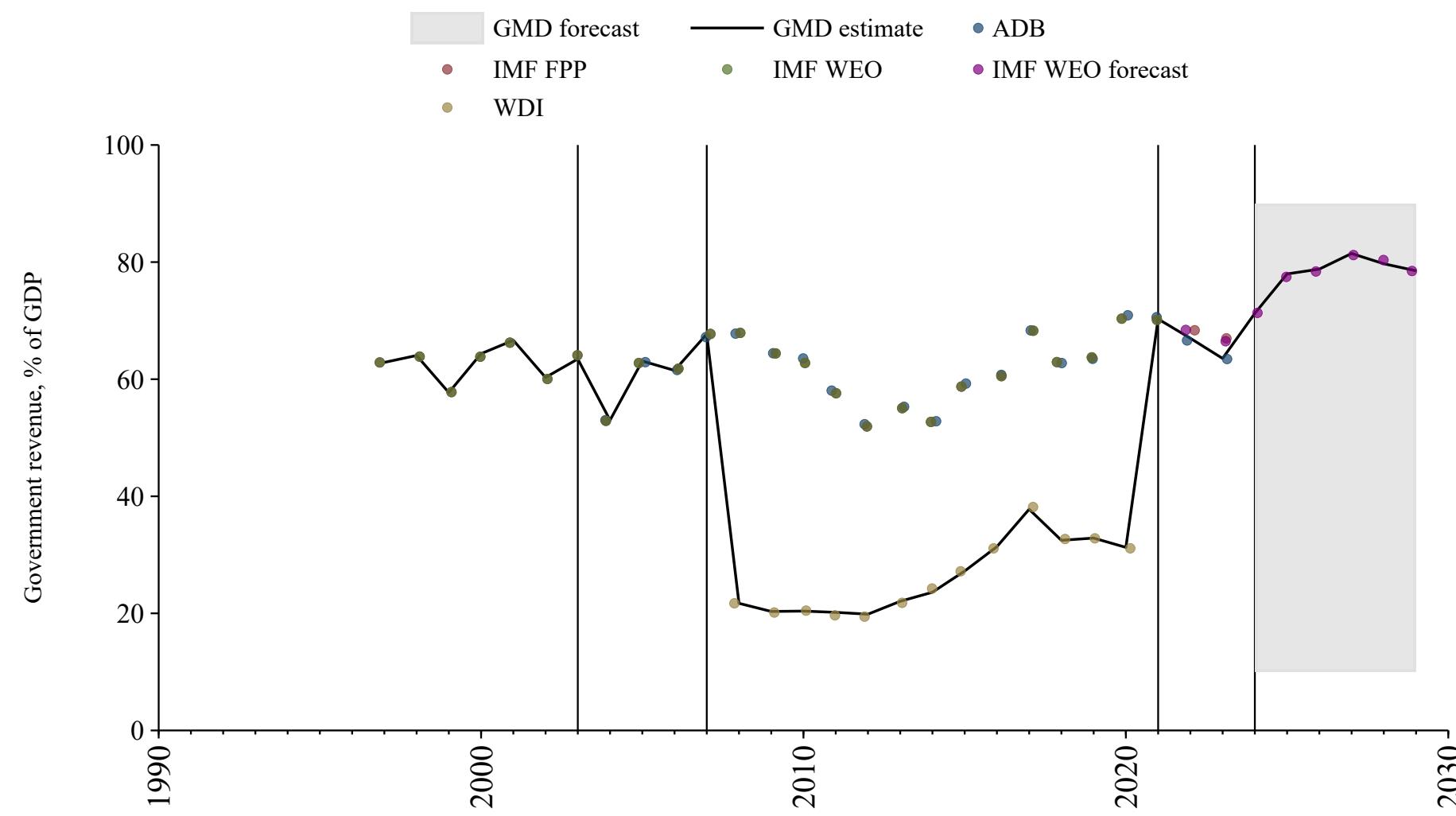
## Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1996 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



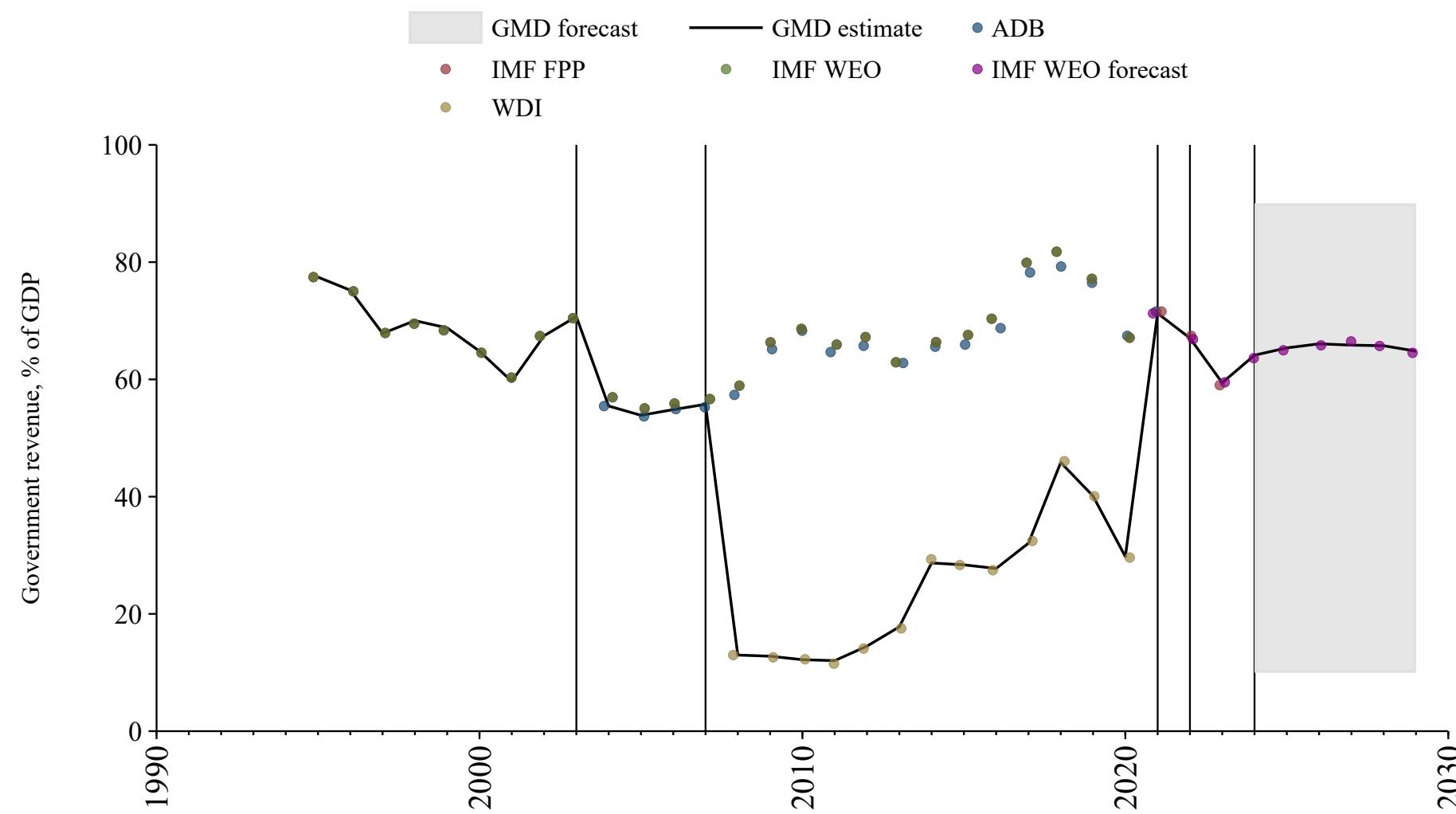
## Marshall Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1997 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2004 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



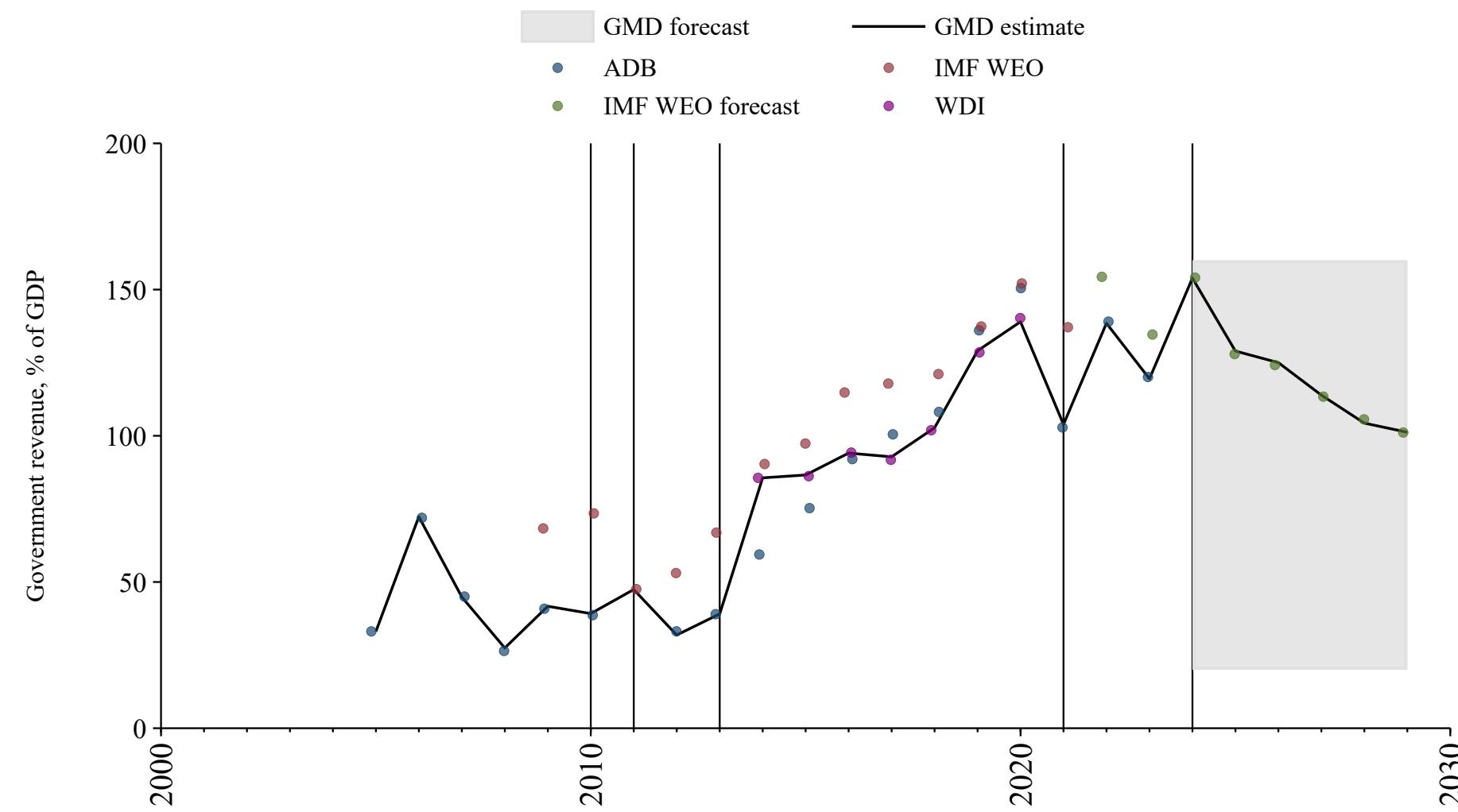
## Micronesia (Federated States of)

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1995 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2004 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



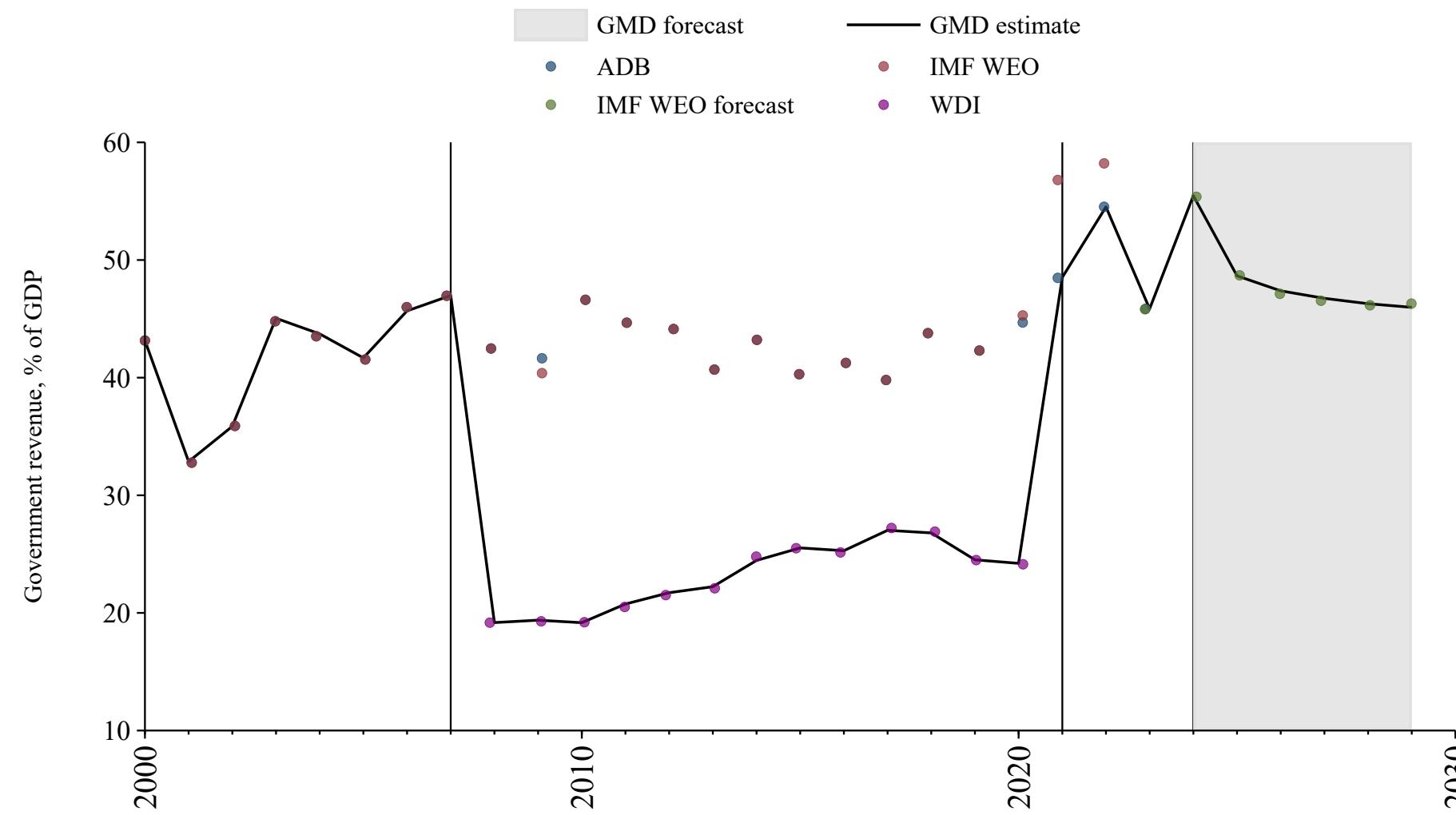
## Nauru

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2005 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
WEO (2024a)	2011 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2012 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
World Bank (2024)	2014 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



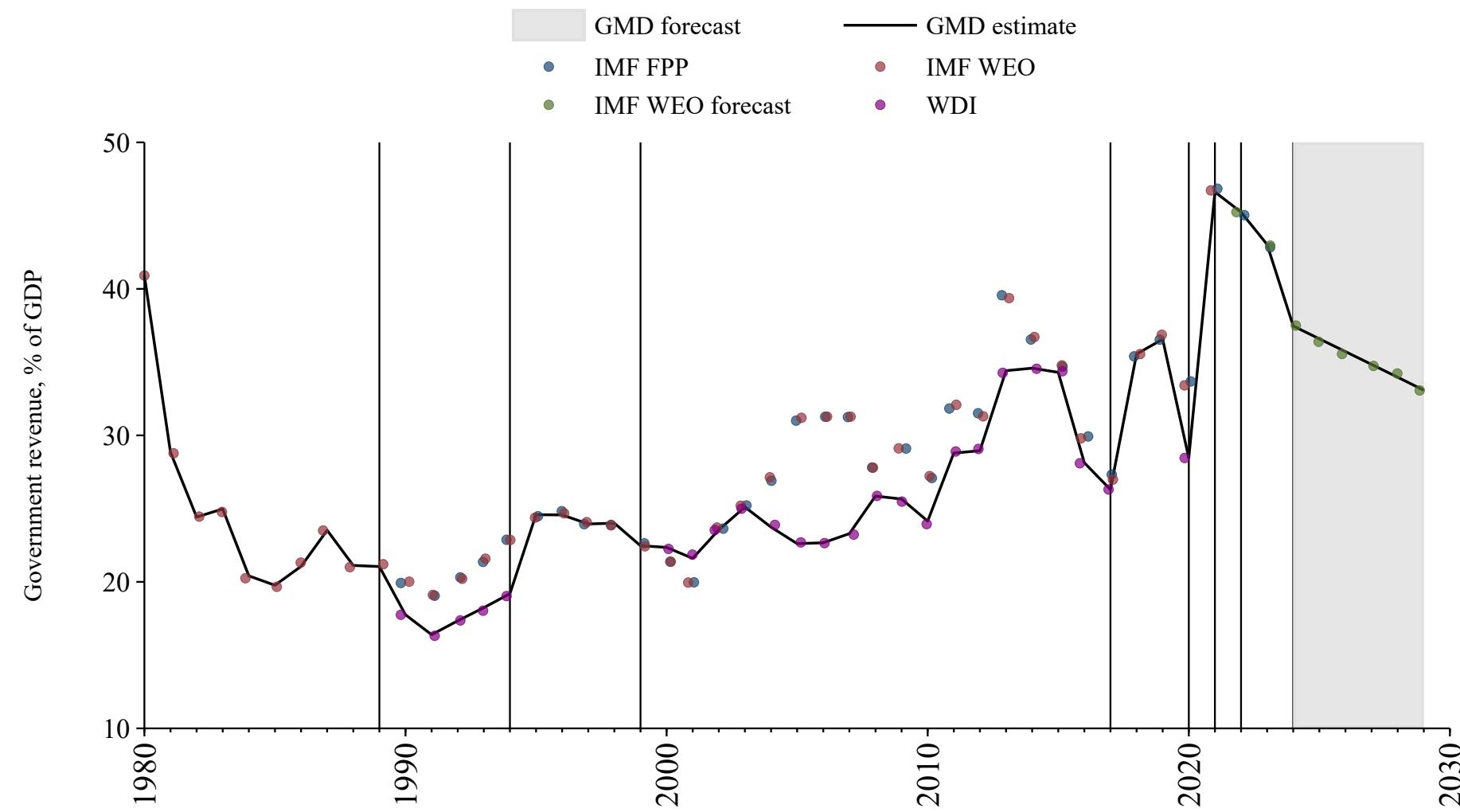
## Palau

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



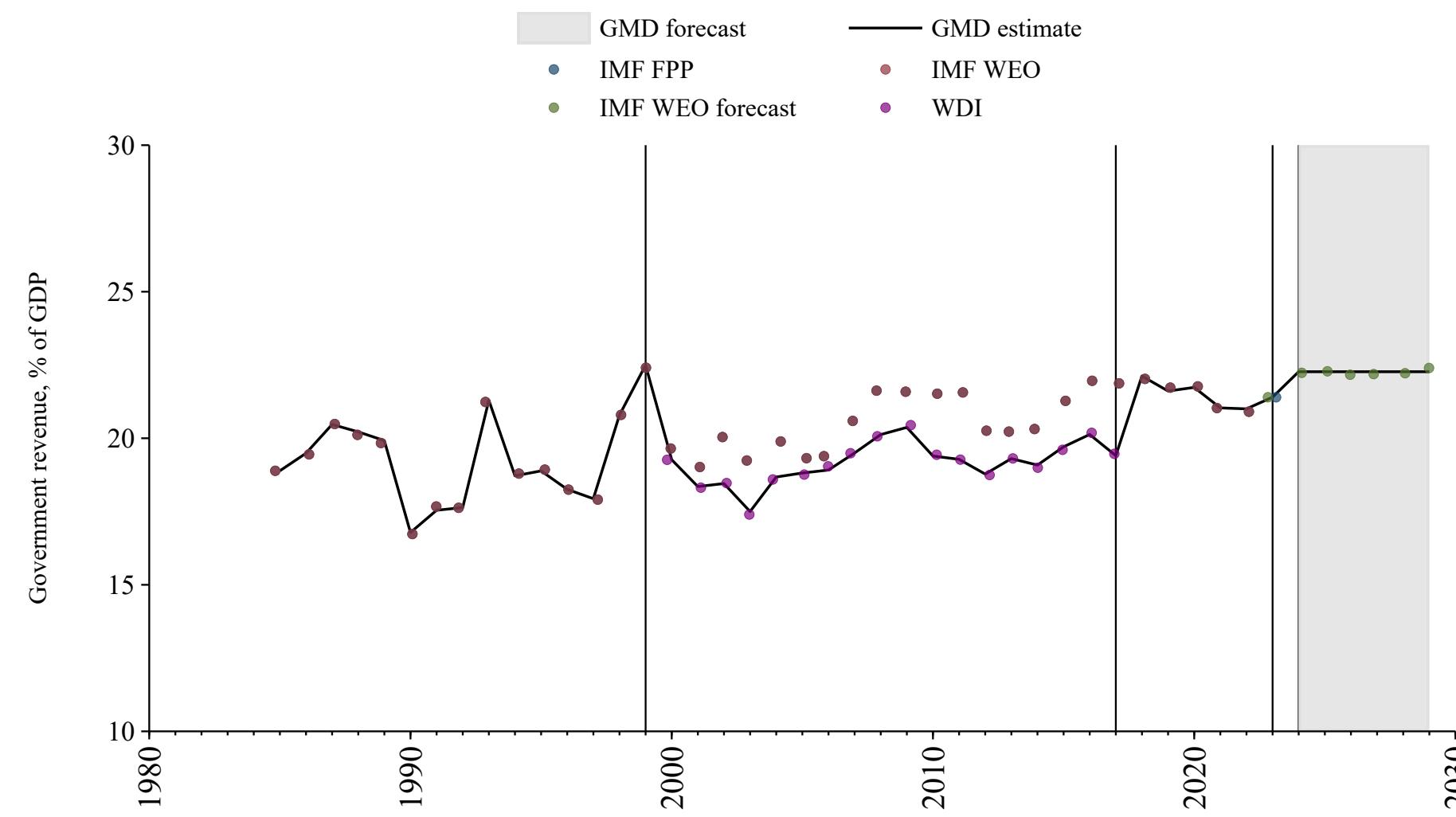
## Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
WEO (2024a)	1995 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2018 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



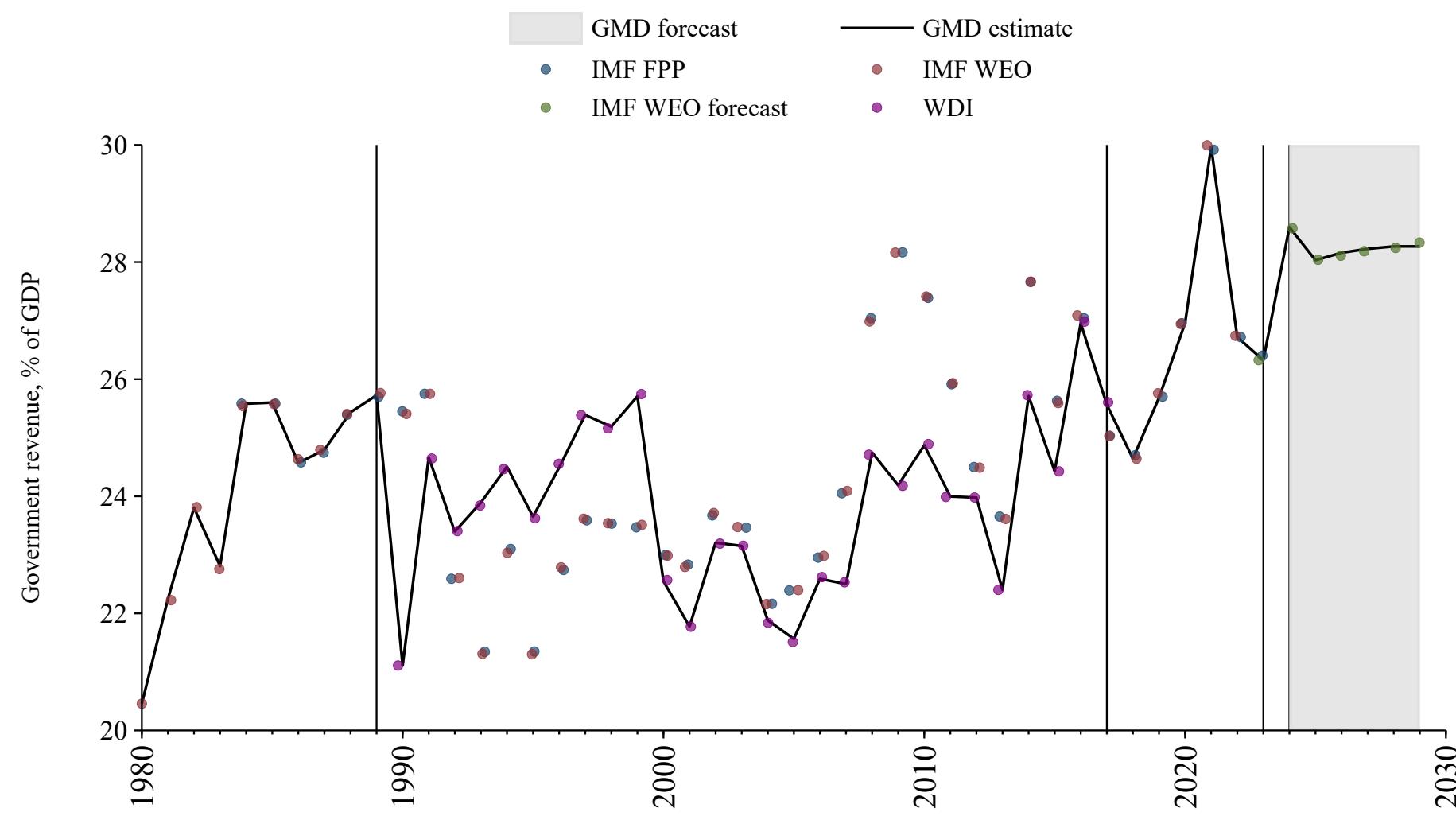
## Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1985 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2018 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



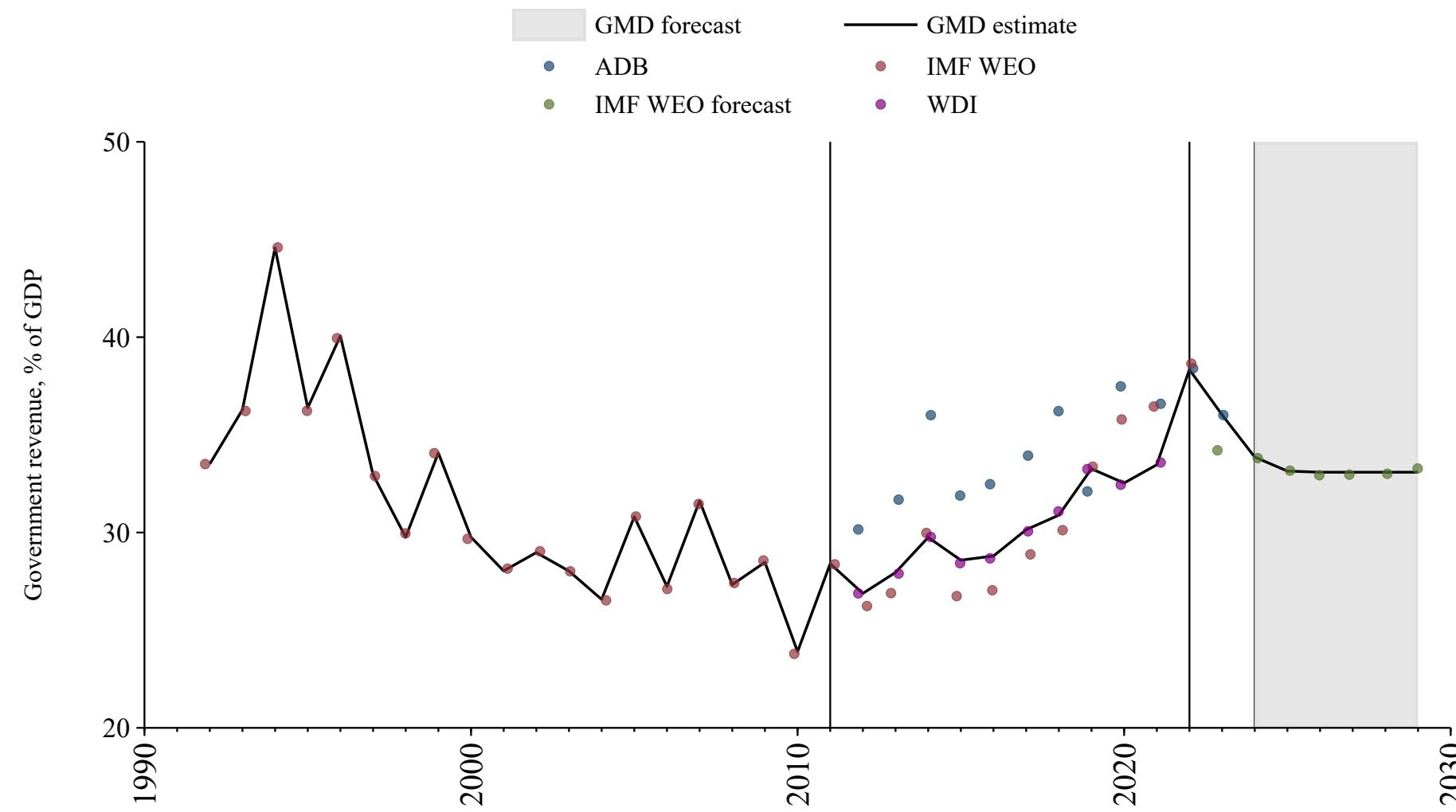
## Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2018 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



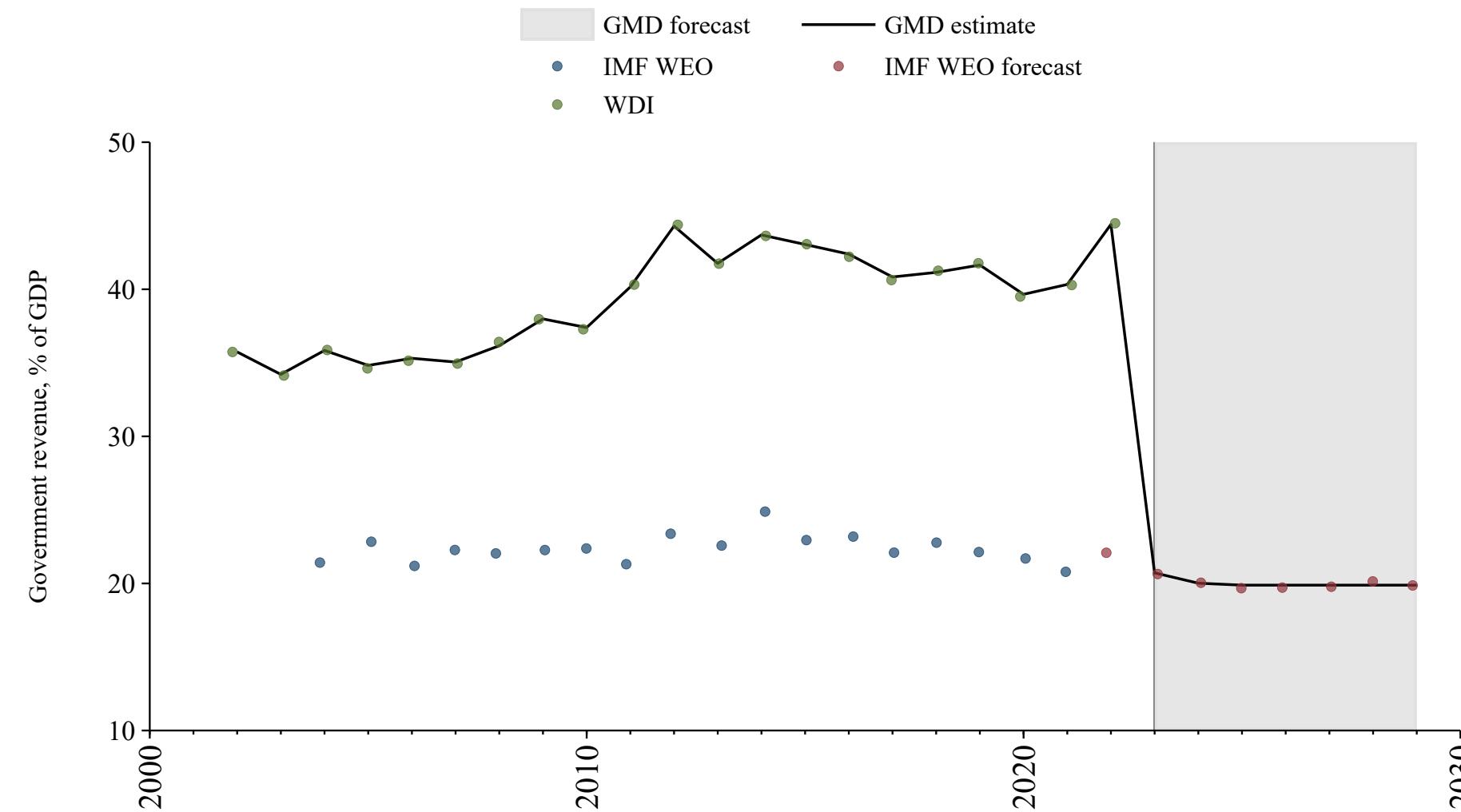
## Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1992 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012.
World Bank (2024)	2012 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



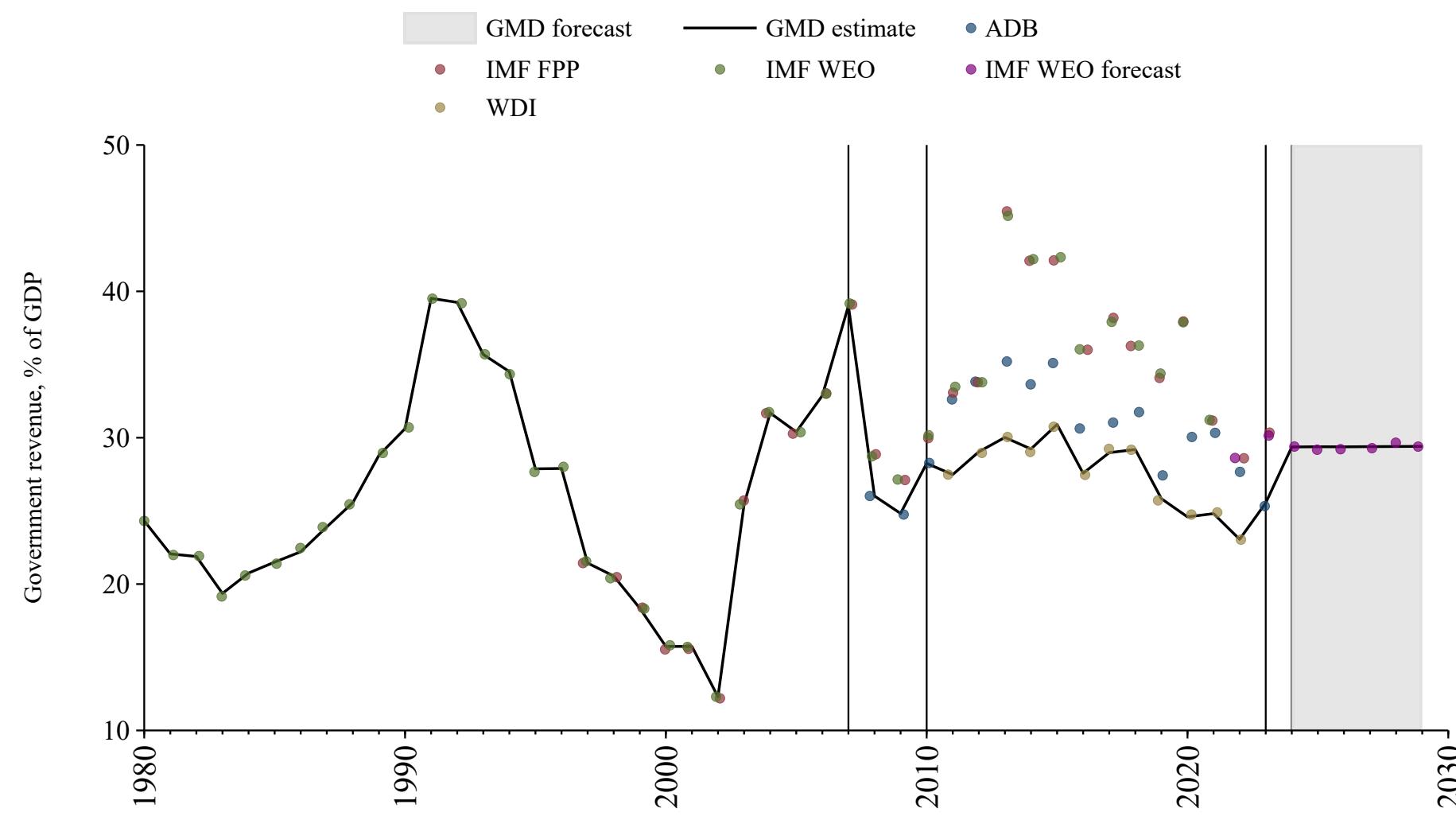
## San Marino

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



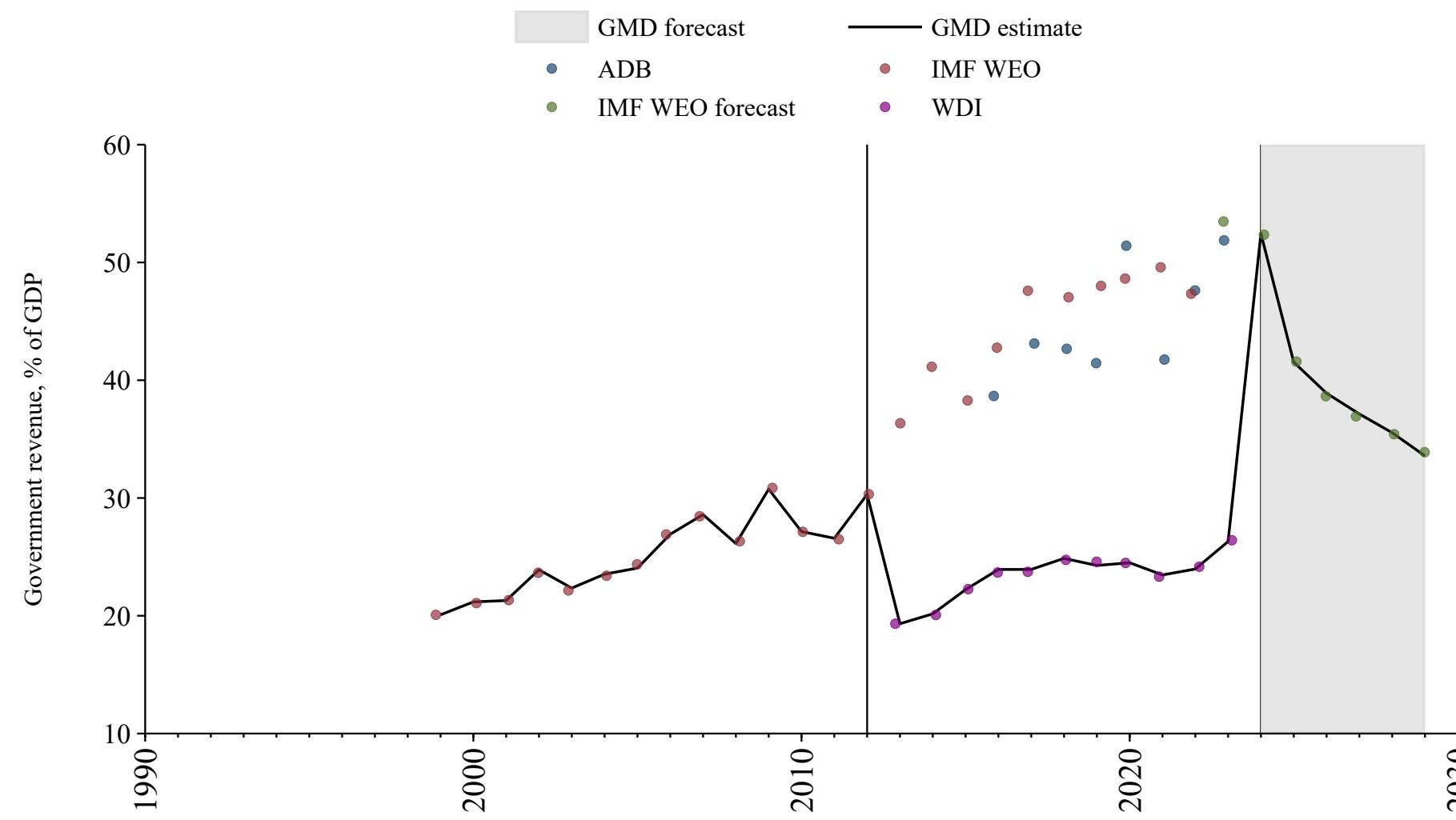
## Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2008 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
World Bank (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



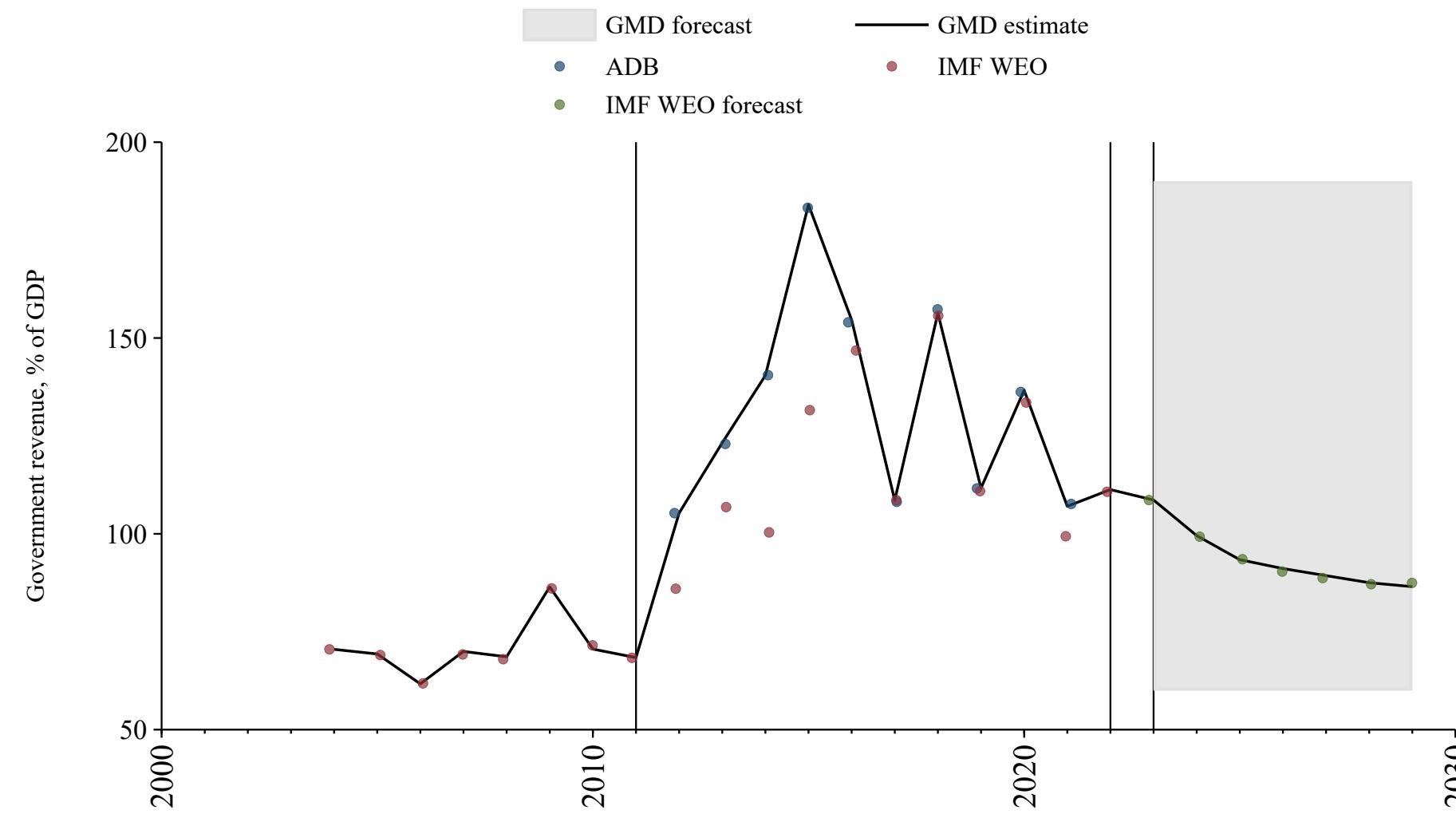
## Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1999 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
World Bank (2024)	2013 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



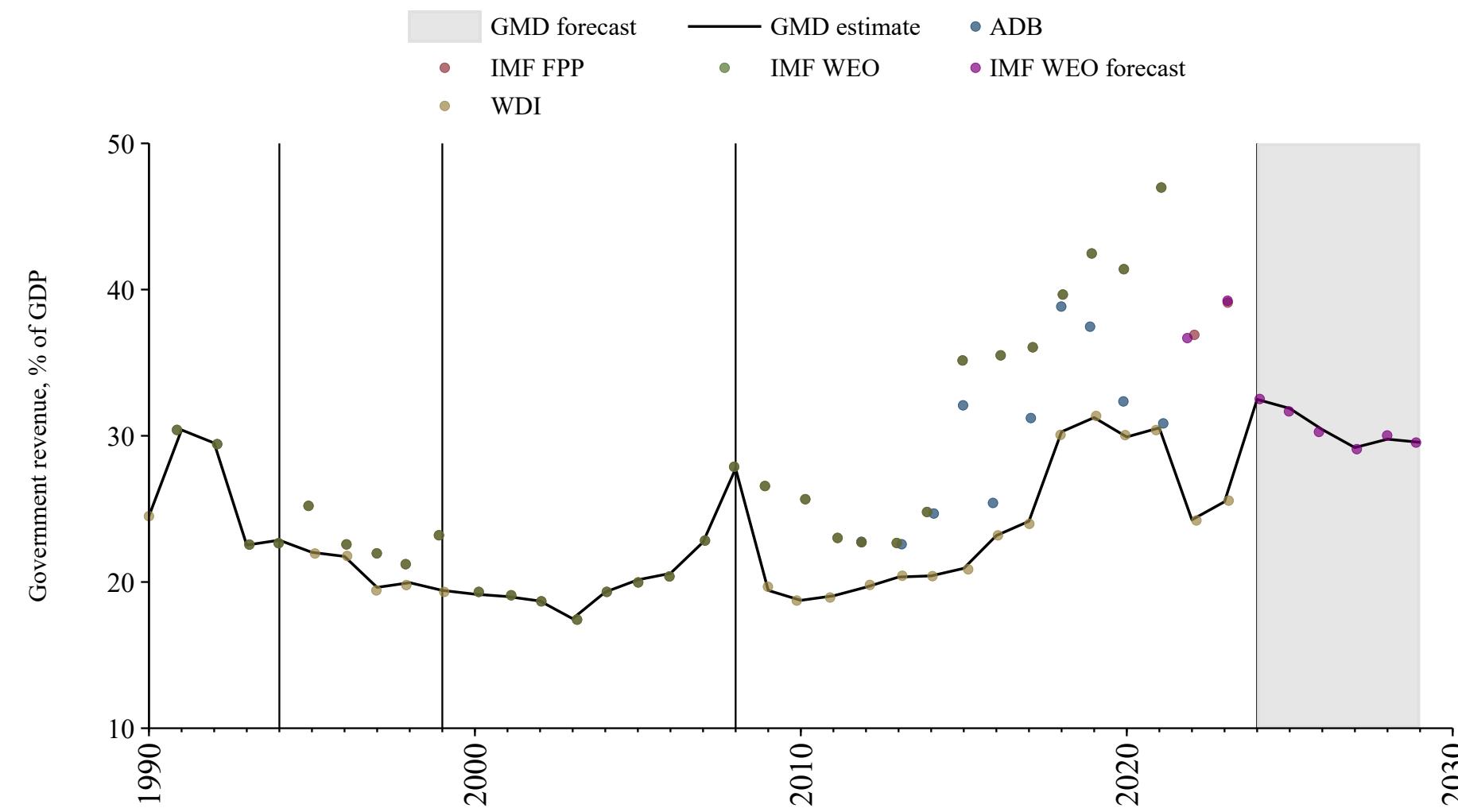
## Tuvalu

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	2004 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2012 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



## Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
WEO (2024a)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
WEO (2024a)	2000 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
World Bank (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



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