

Population

January 28, 2025

Contents

| | |
|-----------------------------|-----------|
| Afghanistan | 5 |
| Albania | 6 |
| Algeria | 7 |
| Angola | 8 |
| Argentina | 9 |
| Armenia | 10 |
| Australia | 11 |
| Austria | 12 |
| Azerbaijan | 13 |
| Bahamas | 14 |
| Bahrain | 15 |
| Bangladesh | 16 |
| Barbados | 17 |
| Belarus | 18 |
| Belgium | 19 |
| Belize | 20 |
| Benin | 21 |
| Bermuda | 22 |
| Bhutan | 23 |

| | |
|---------------------------------|-----------|
| Bolivia | 24 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 25 |
| Botswana | 26 |
| Brazil | 27 |
| Brunei | 28 |
| Bulgaria | 29 |
| Burkina Faso | 30 |
| Burundi | 31 |
| Cambodia | 32 |
| Cameroon | 33 |
| Canada | 34 |
| Cape Verde | 35 |
| Central African Republic | 36 |
| Chad | 37 |
| Chile | 38 |
| China | 39 |
| Colombia | 40 |
| Costa Rica | 41 |
| Croatia | 42 |
| Cuba | 43 |

| | |
|---|-----------|
| Cyprus | 44 |
| Czech Republic | 45 |
| Czechoslovakia | 46 |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | 47 |
| Denmark | 48 |
| Djibouti | 49 |
| Dominica | 50 |
| Dominican Republic | 51 |
| Ecuador | 52 |
| Egypt | 53 |
| El Salvador | 54 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 55 |
| Eritrea | 56 |
| Estonia | 57 |
| Eswatini | 58 |
| Ethiopia | 59 |
| Fiji | 60 |
| Finland | 61 |
| France | 62 |
| French Guiana | 63 |

| | |
|----------------------|-----------|
| Gabon | 64 |
| Gambia | 65 |
| Georgia | 66 |
| Germany | 67 |
| Ghana | 68 |
| Greece | 69 |
| Grenada | 70 |
| Guatemala | 71 |
| Guinea | 72 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 73 |
| Guyana | 74 |
| Haiti | 75 |
| Honduras | 76 |
| Hong Kong | 77 |
| Hungary | 78 |
| Iceland | 79 |
| India | 80 |
| Indonesia | 81 |
| Iran | 82 |
| Iraq | 83 |

| | |
|-------------|-----|
| Ireland | 84 |
| Israel | 85 |
| Italy | 86 |
| Ivory Coast | 87 |
| Jamaica | 88 |
| Japan | 89 |
| Jordan | 90 |
| Kazakhstan | 91 |
| Kenya | 92 |
| Kuwait | 93 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 94 |
| Laos | 95 |
| Latvia | 96 |
| Lebanon | 97 |
| Lesotho | 98 |
| Liberia | 99 |
| Libya | 100 |
| Lithuania | 101 |
| Luxembourg | 102 |
| Macedonia | 103 |

| | |
|-----------------------------|------------|
| Madagascar | 104 |
| Malawi | 105 |
| Malaysia | 106 |
| Maldives | 107 |
| Mali | 108 |
| Malta | 109 |
| Mauritania | 110 |
| Mauritius | 111 |
| Mexico | 112 |
| Moldova | 113 |
| Monaco | 114 |
| Mongolia | 115 |
| Montenegro | 116 |
| Morocco | 117 |
| Mozambique | 118 |
| Myanmar | 119 |
| Namibia | 120 |
| Nepal | 121 |
| Netherlands | 122 |
| Netherlands Antilles | 123 |

| | |
|------------------------------|------------|
| New Zealand | 124 |
| Nicaragua | 125 |
| Niger | 126 |
| Nigeria | 127 |
| North Korea | 128 |
| Norway | 129 |
| Oman | 130 |
| Pakistan | 131 |
| Palestine | 132 |
| Panama | 133 |
| Papua New Guinea | 134 |
| Paraguay | 135 |
| Peru | 136 |
| Philippines | 137 |
| Poland | 138 |
| Portugal | 139 |
| Puerto Rico | 140 |
| Qatar | 141 |
| Republic of the Congo | 142 |
| Romania | 143 |

| | |
|------------------------------|------------|
| Russian Federation | 144 |
| Rwanda | 145 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 146 |
| Saudi Arabia | 147 |
| Senegal | 148 |
| Serbia | 149 |
| Seychelles | 150 |
| Sierra Leone | 151 |
| Singapore | 152 |
| Slovakia | 153 |
| Slovenia | 154 |
| Somalia | 155 |
| South Africa | 156 |
| South Korea | 157 |
| South Sudan | 158 |
| Soviet Union | 159 |
| Spain | 160 |
| Sri Lanka | 161 |
| Sudan | 162 |
| Suriname | 163 |

| | |
|-----------------------------|------------|
| Sweden | 164 |
| Switzerland | 165 |
| Syria | 166 |
| Taiwan | 167 |
| Tajikistan | 168 |
| Tanzania | 169 |
| Thailand | 170 |
| Timor-Leste | 171 |
| Togo | 172 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 173 |
| Tunisia | 174 |
| Turkey | 175 |
| Turkmenistan | 176 |
| Uganda | 177 |
| Ukraine | 178 |
| United Arab Emirates | 179 |
| United Kingdom | 180 |
| United States | 181 |
| Uruguay | 182 |
| Uzbekistan | 183 |

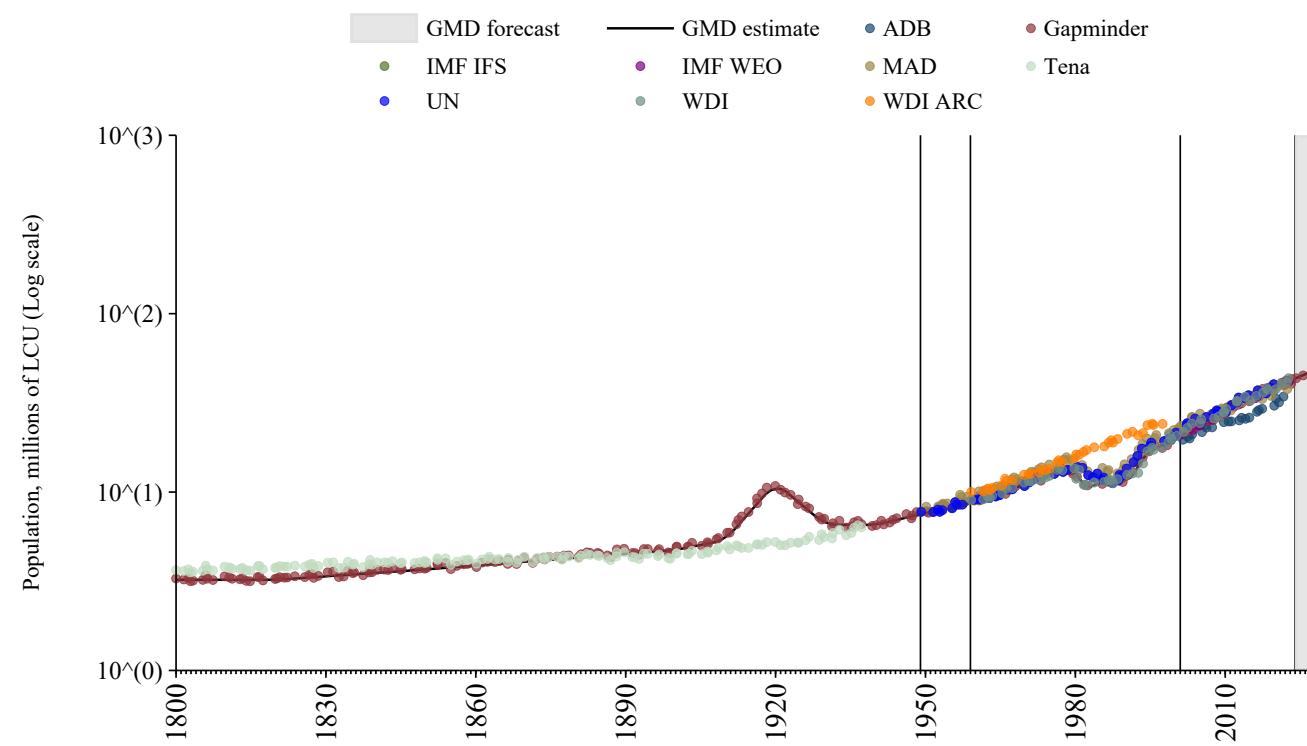
| | |
|---|------------|
| Venezuela | 184 |
| Vietnam | 185 |
| Yemen | 186 |
| Yugoslavia | 187 |
| Zambia | 188 |
| Zimbabwe | 189 |
| American Samoa | 190 |
| Andorra | 191 |
| Anguilla | 192 |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 193 |
| Aruba | 194 |
| Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba | 195 |
| British Virgin Islands | 196 |
| Cayman Islands | 197 |
| Comoros | 198 |
| Cook Islands | 199 |
| Curaçao | 200 |
| Falkland Islands | 201 |
| Faroe Islands | 202 |
| French Polynesia | 203 |

| | |
|---|------------|
| Gibraltar | 204 |
| Greenland | 205 |
| Guadeloupe | 206 |
| Guam | 207 |
| Holy See | 208 |
| Isle of Man | 209 |
| Kiribati | 210 |
| Kosovo | 211 |
| Liechtenstein | 212 |
| Macau | 213 |
| Marshall Islands | 214 |
| Martinique | 215 |
| Mayotte | 216 |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) | 217 |
| Montserrat | 218 |
| Nauru | 219 |
| New Caledonia | 220 |
| Niue | 221 |
| Northern Mariana Islands | 222 |
| Palau | 223 |

| | |
|---|------------|
| Réunion | 224 |
| Saint Barthélemy | 225 |
| Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha | 226 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 227 |
| Saint Lucia | 228 |
| Saint Martin | 229 |
| Saint Pierre and Miquelon | 230 |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 231 |
| Samoa | 232 |
| San Marino | 233 |
| Sint Maarten | 234 |
| Solomon Islands | 235 |
| Tokelau | 236 |
| Tonga | 237 |
| Turks and Caicos Islands | 238 |
| Tuvalu | 239 |
| US Virgin Islands | 240 |
| Vanuatu | 241 |
| Wallis and Futuna | 242 |
| Western Sahara | 243 |

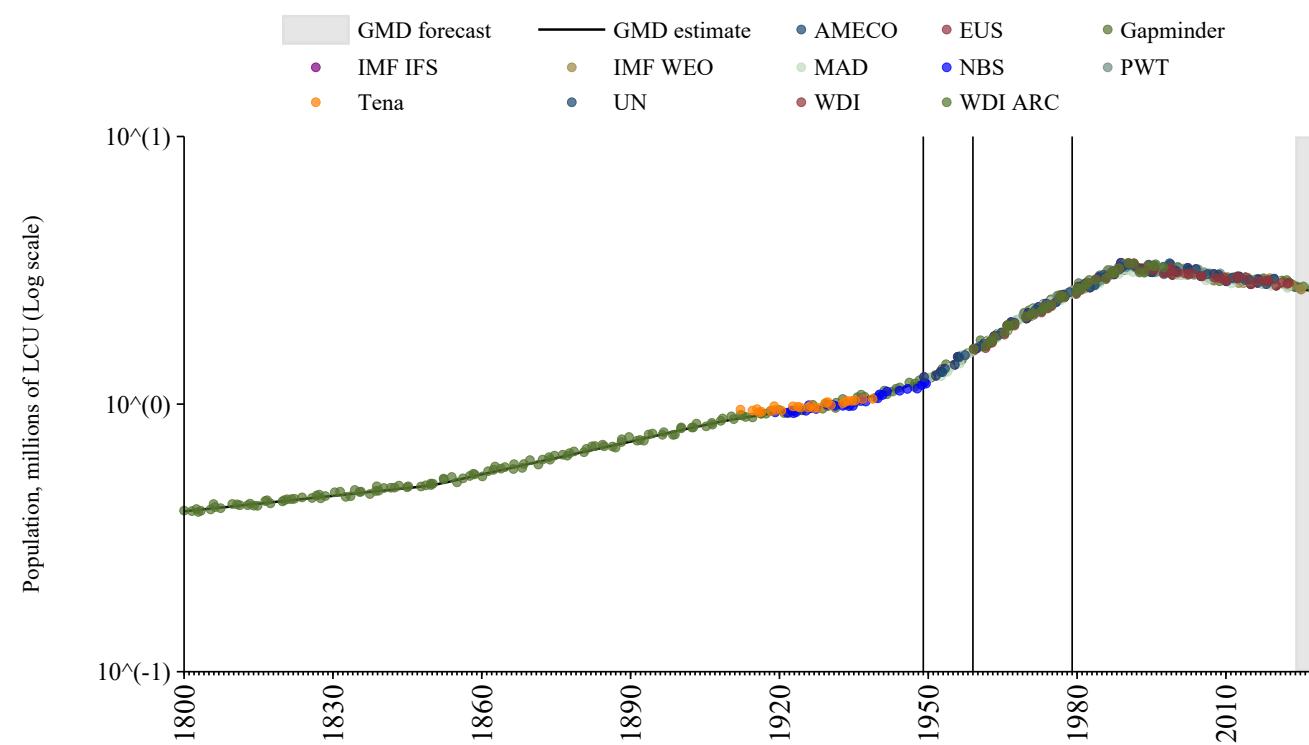
Afghanistan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 98.3%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2001 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 98.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2002 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2024 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.6%). |



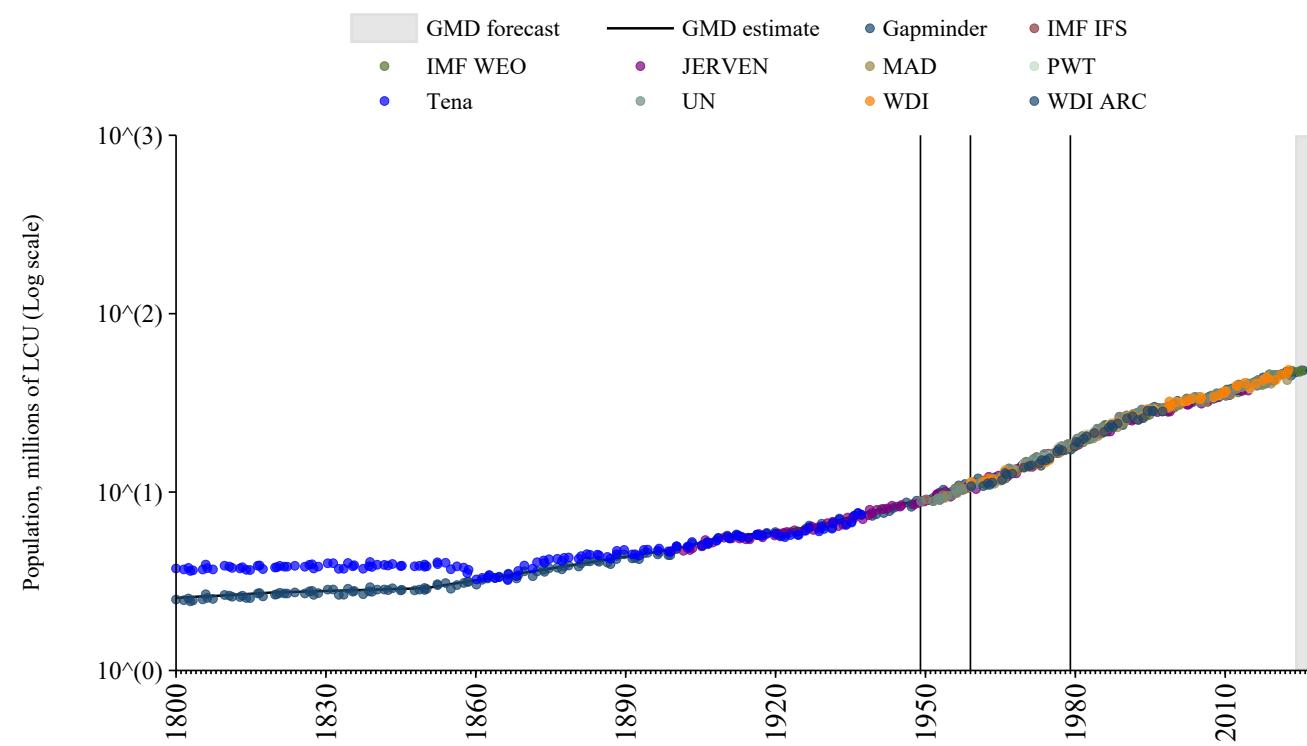
Albania

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.4%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.2%). |



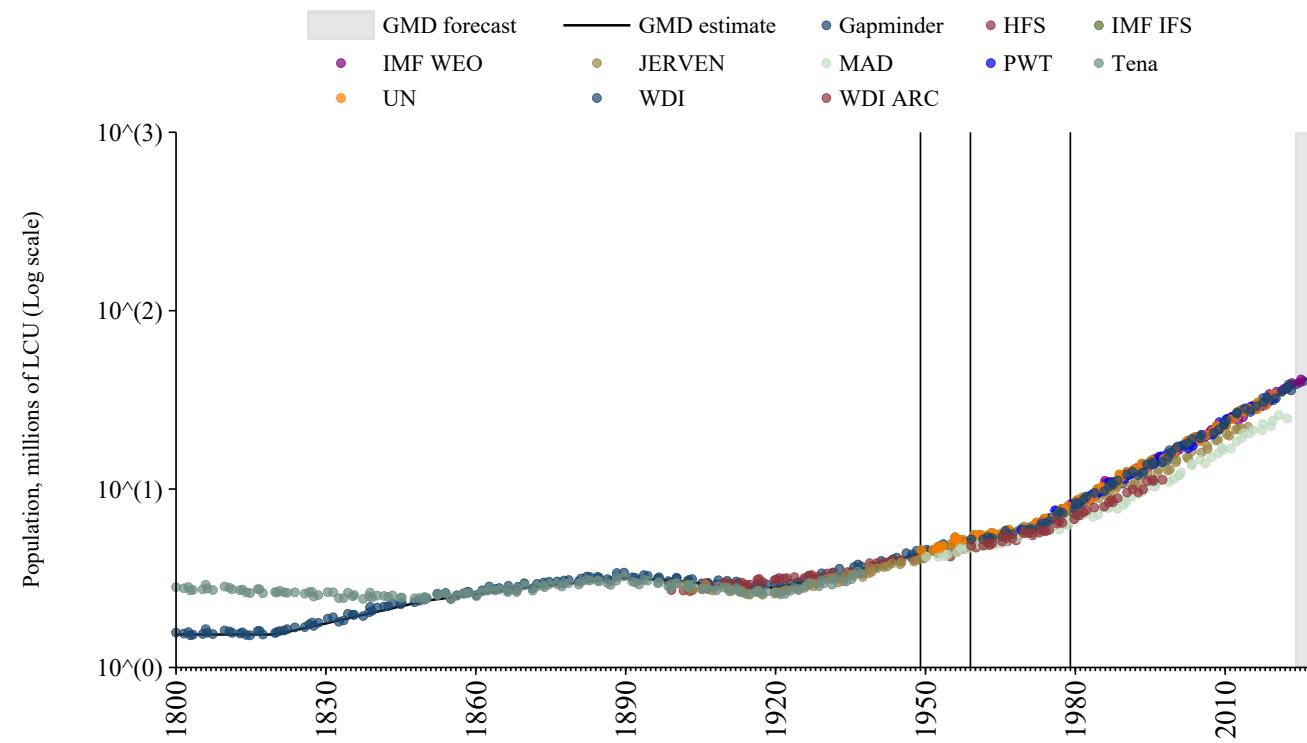
Algeria

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.9%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.8%). |



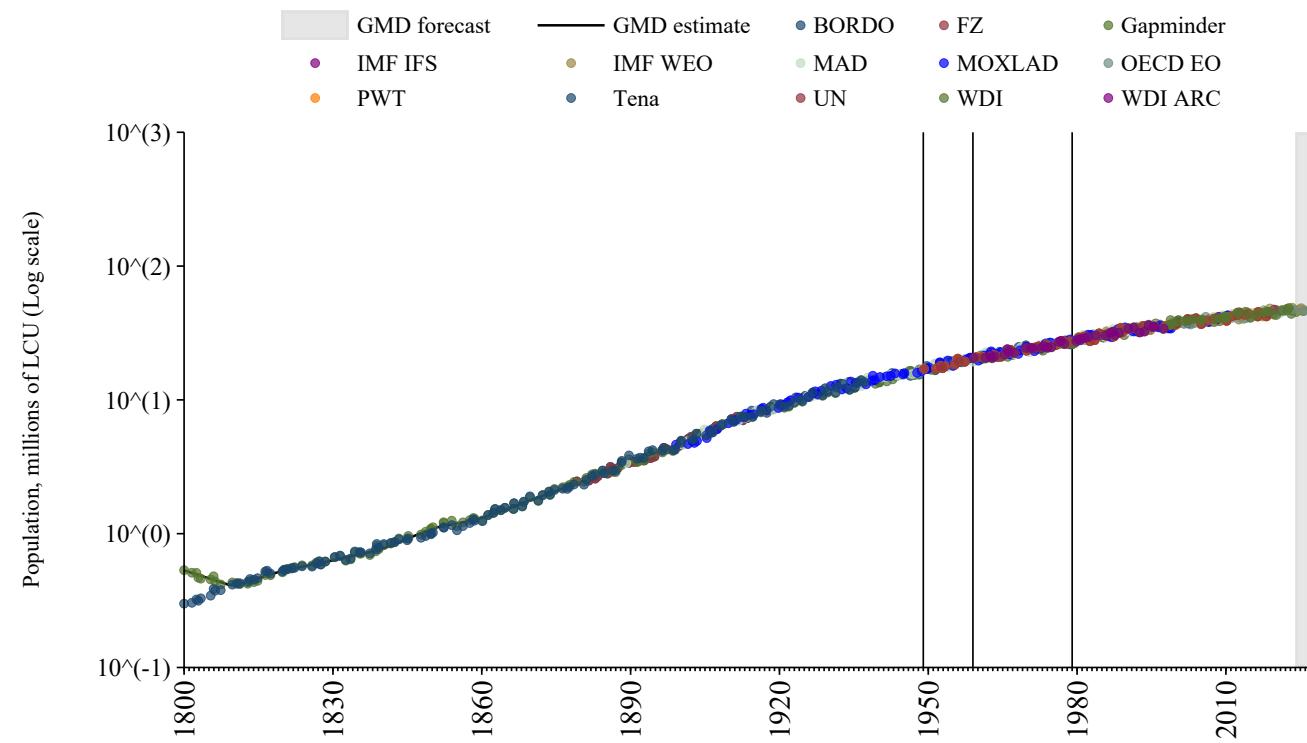
Angola

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 97.5%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 103.5%). |



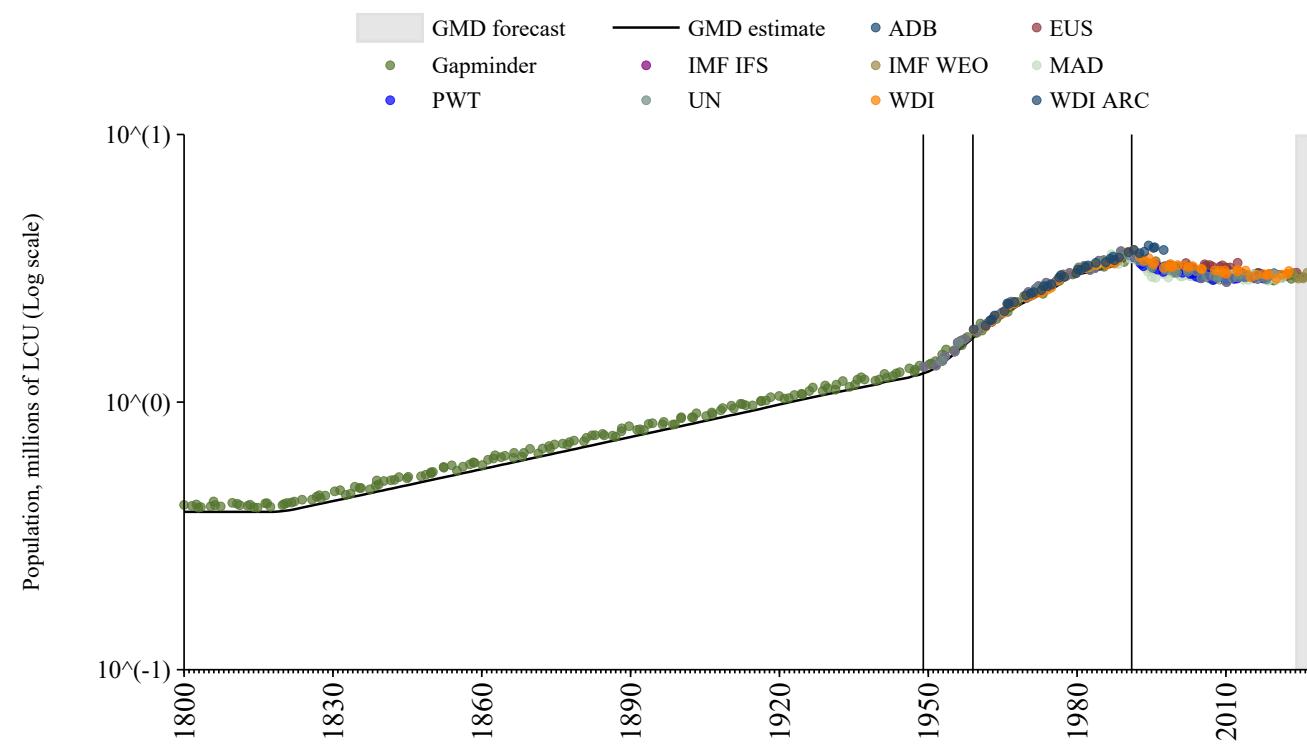
Argentina

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.5%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 106.8%). |



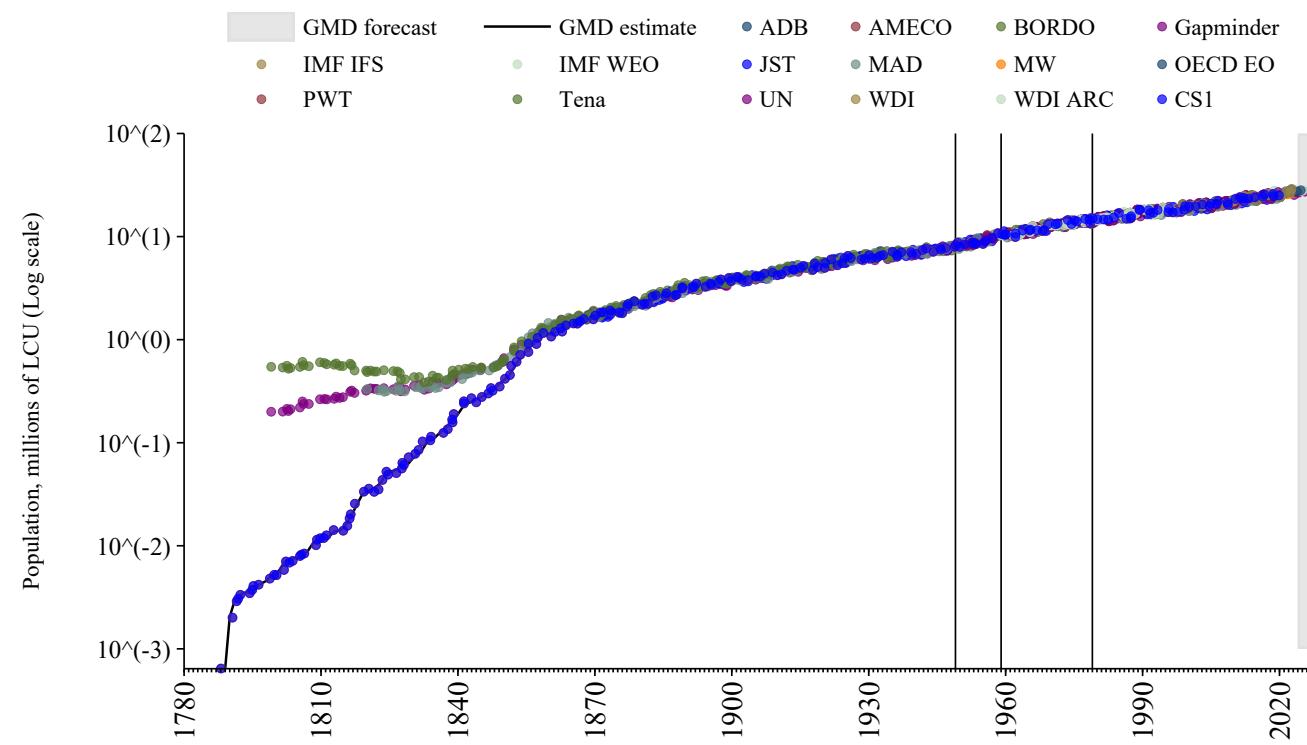
Armenia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 94.2%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 96.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 103.3%). |



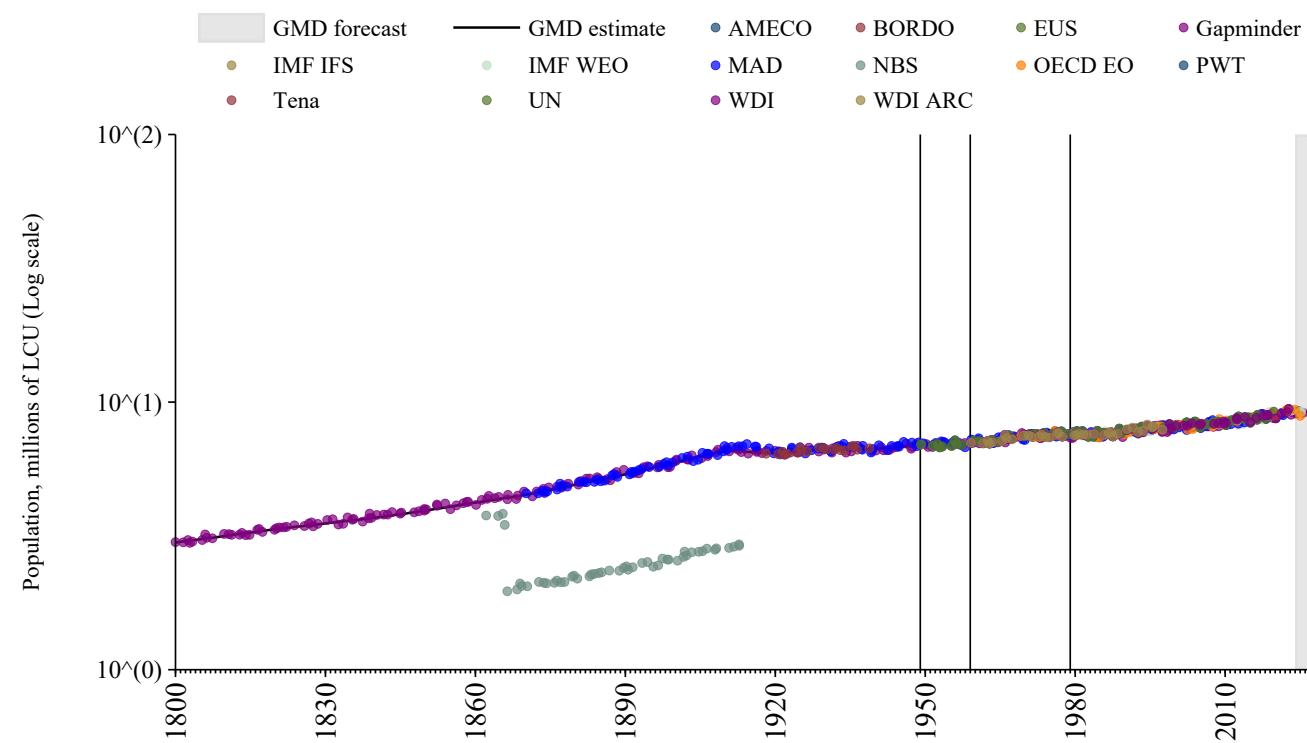
Australia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Hutchinson and Ploeckl (2024) | 1789 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.5%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 103.8%). |



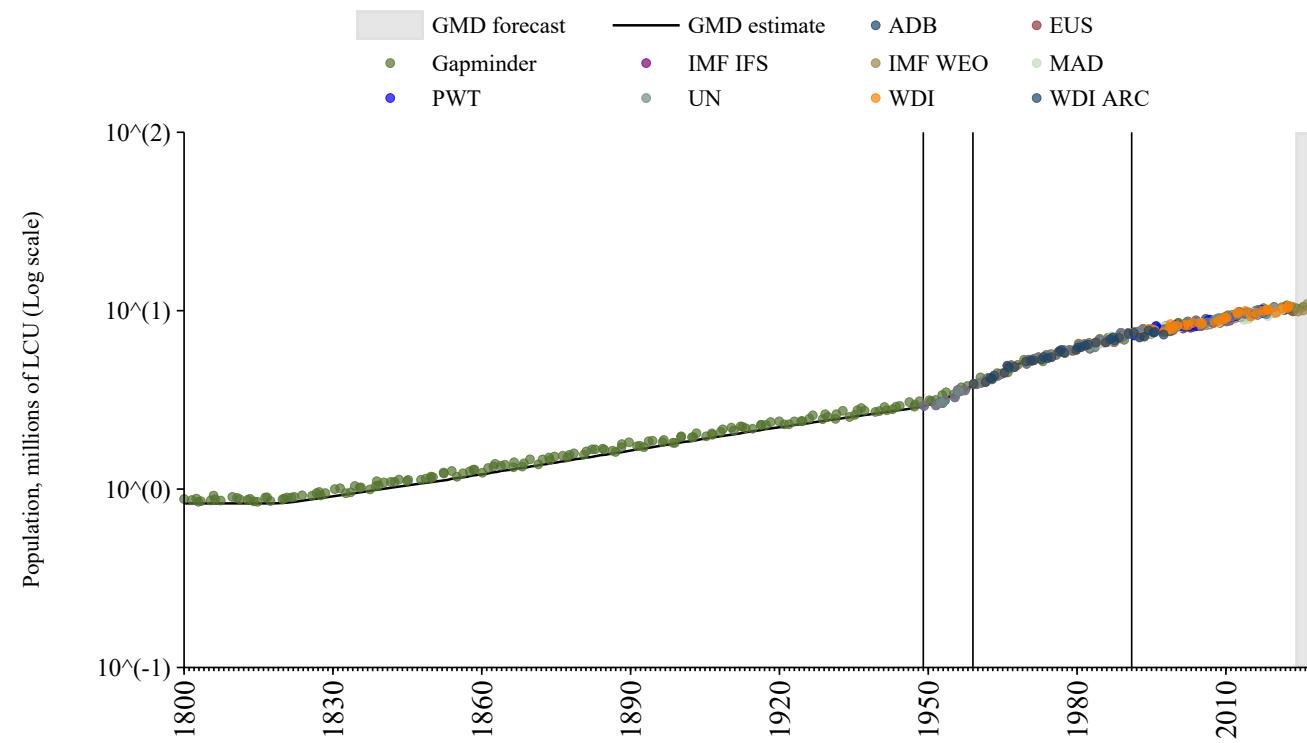
Austria

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.5%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.8%). |



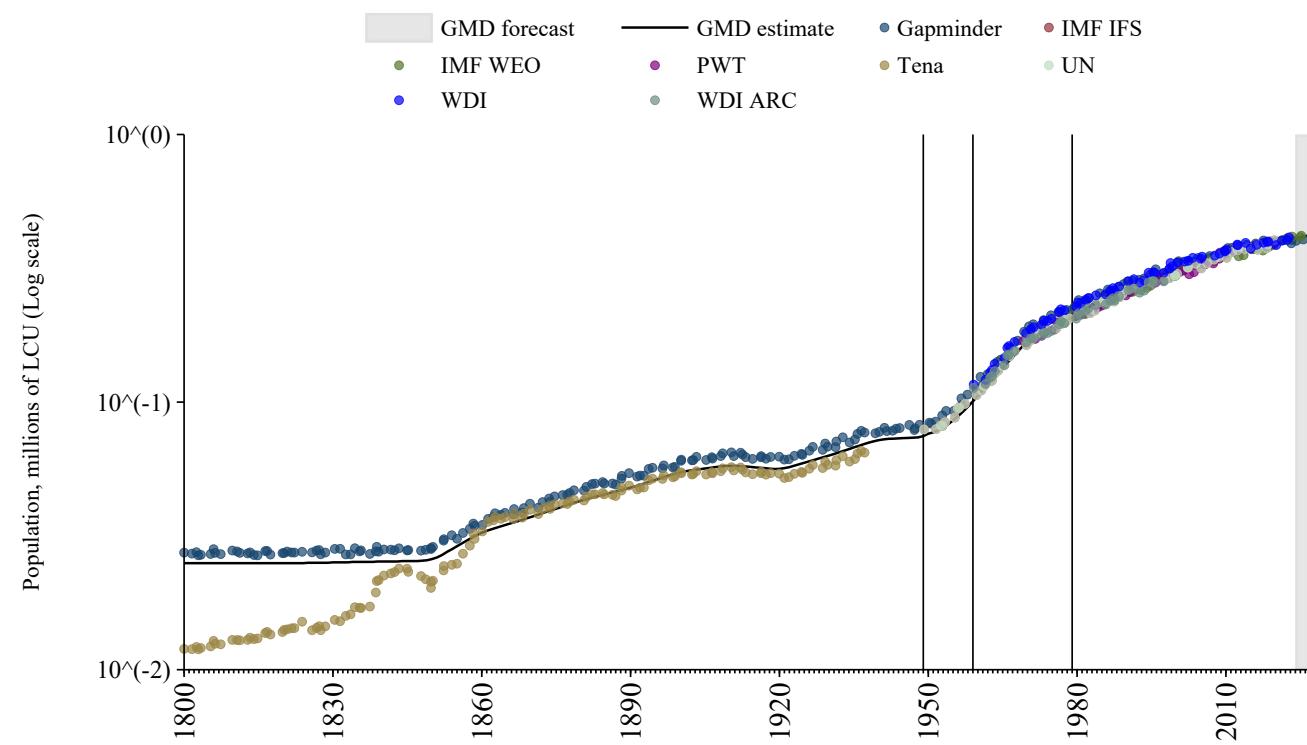
Azerbaijan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 94.5%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 101%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 102.6%). |



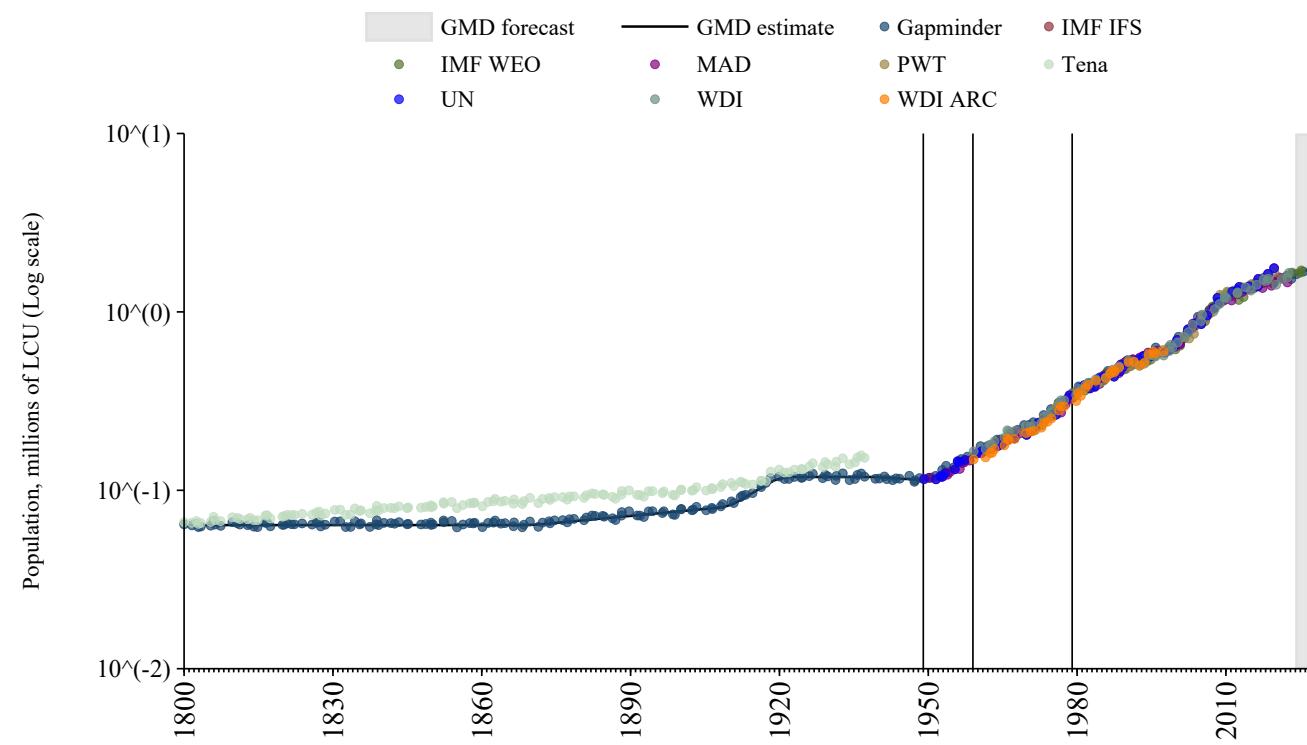
Bahamas

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 91.3%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.4%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 90.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 104.9%). |



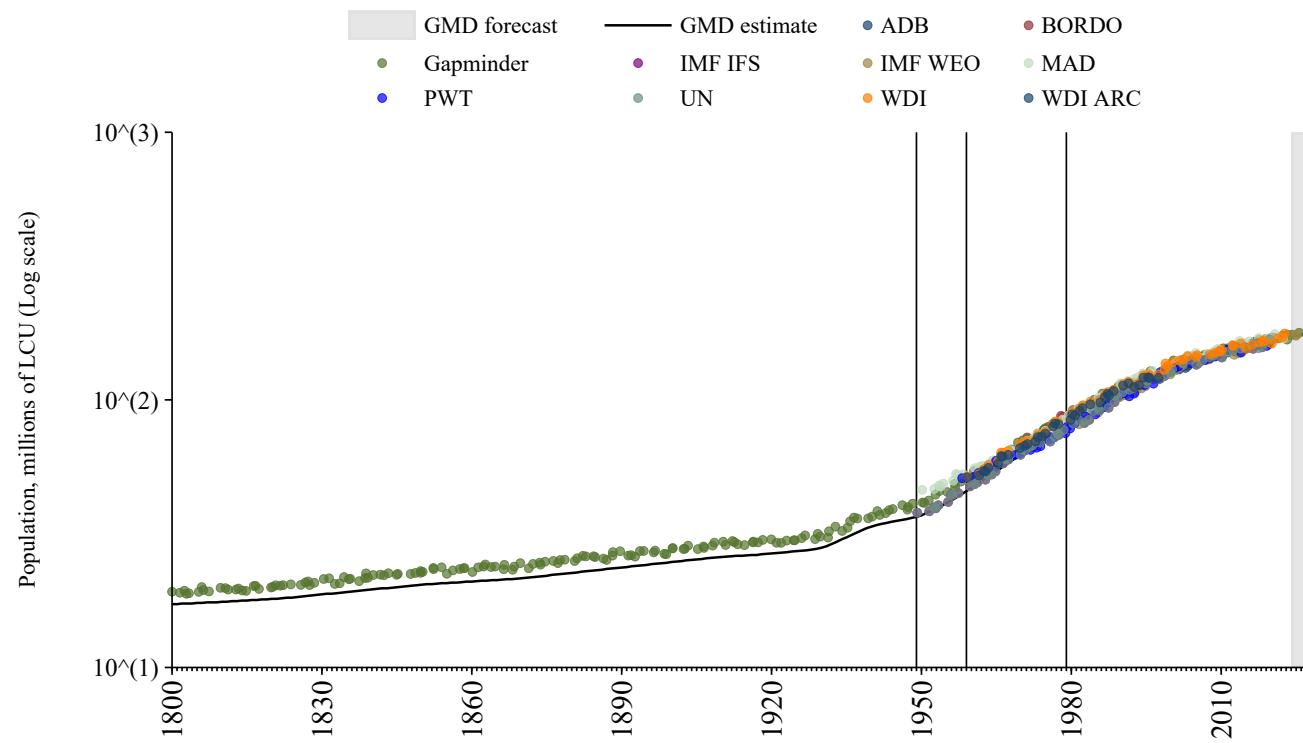
Bahrain

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 104.6%). |



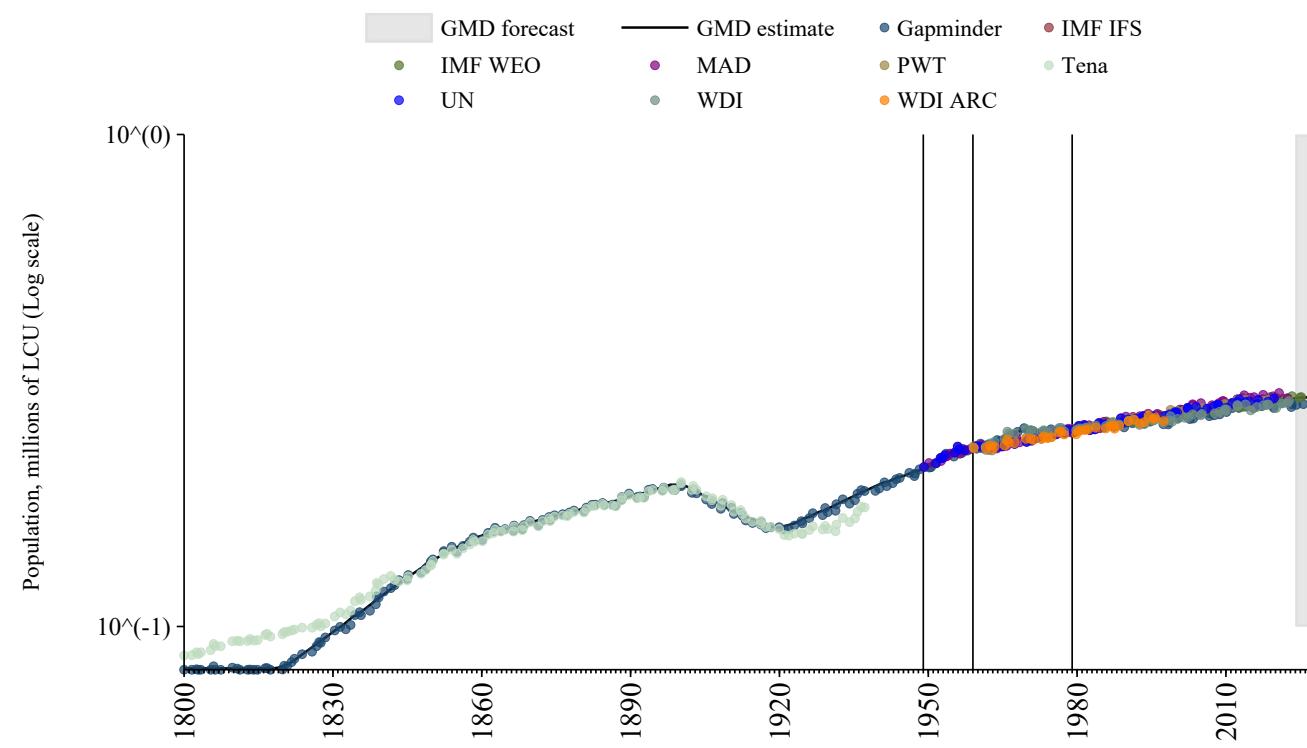
Bangladesh

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 89.8%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 90.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98%). |



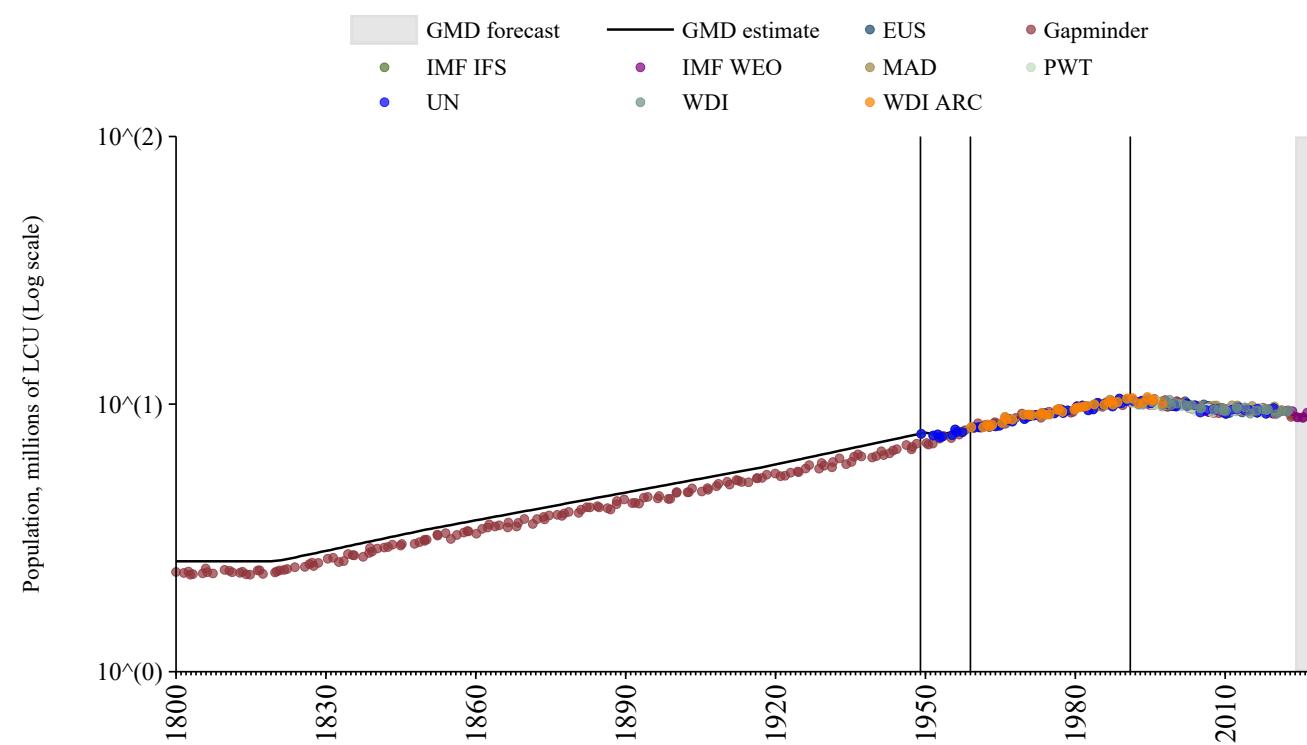
Barbados

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.6%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 104.2%). |



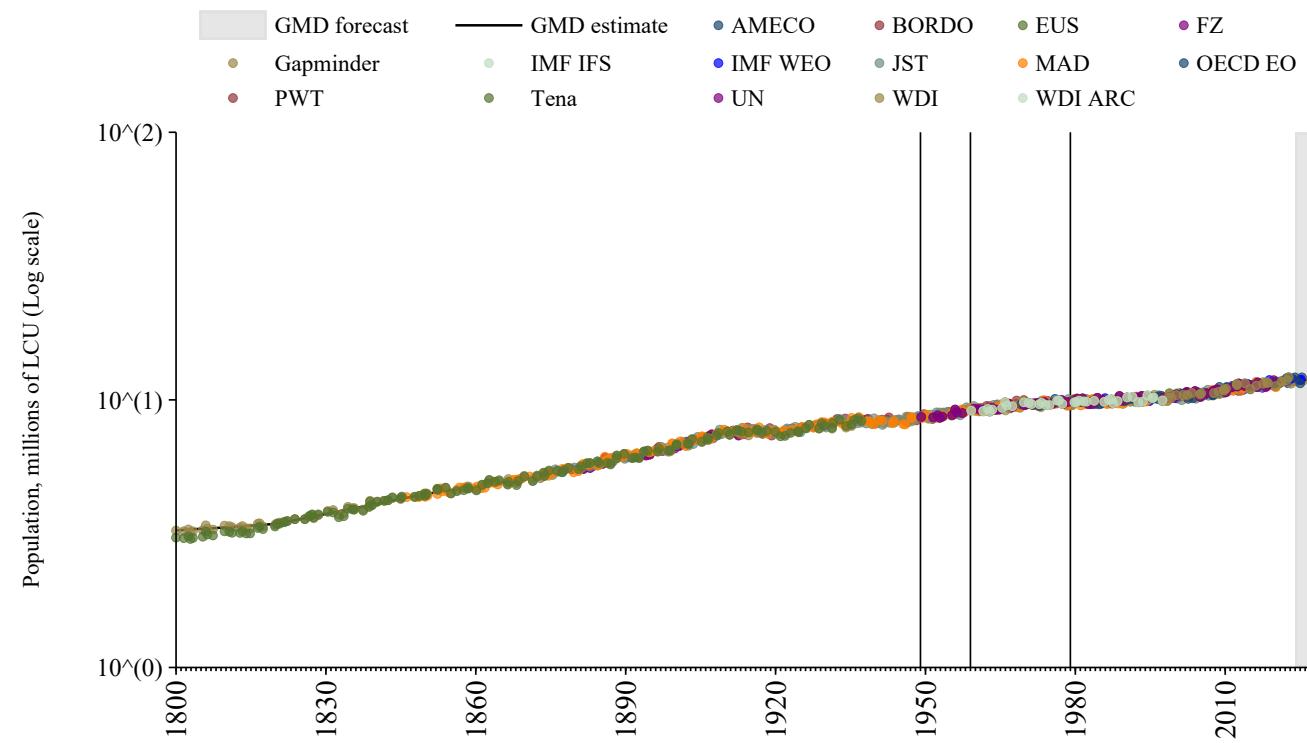
Belarus

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 109.6%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992 |
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.8%). |



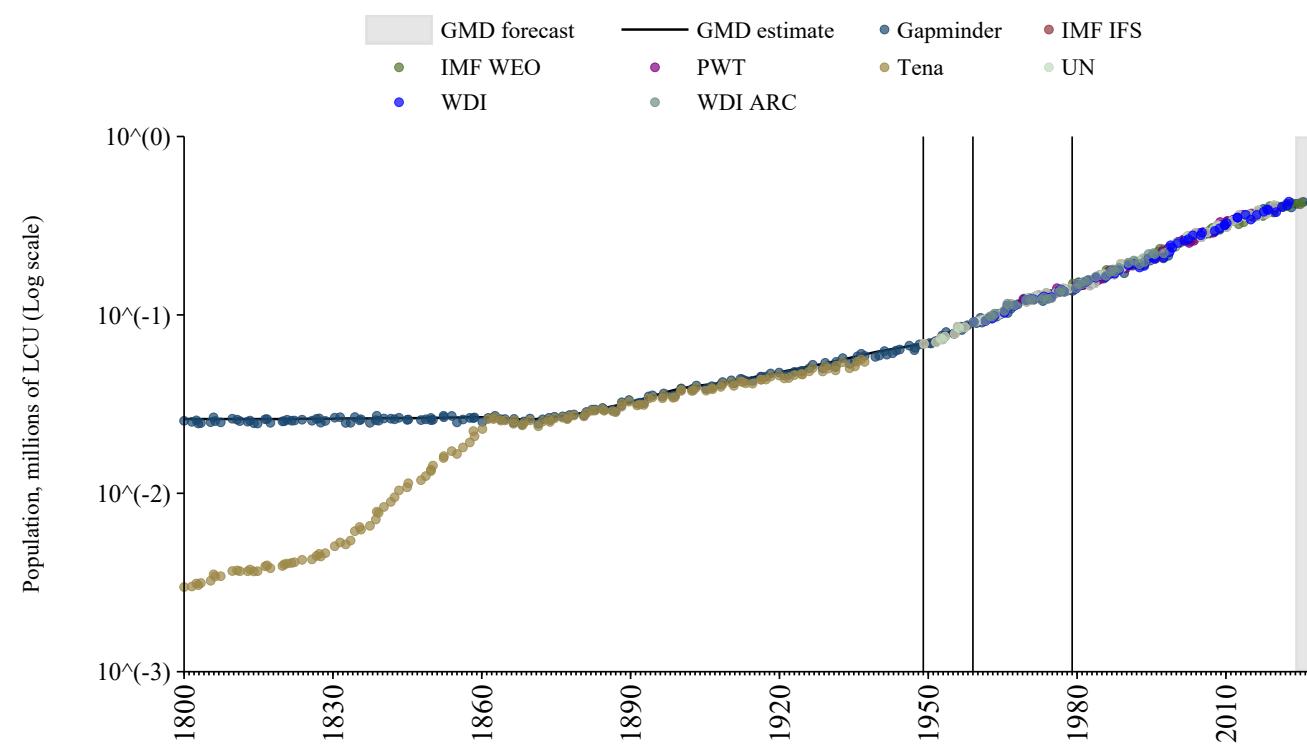
Belgium

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950 |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.6%). |



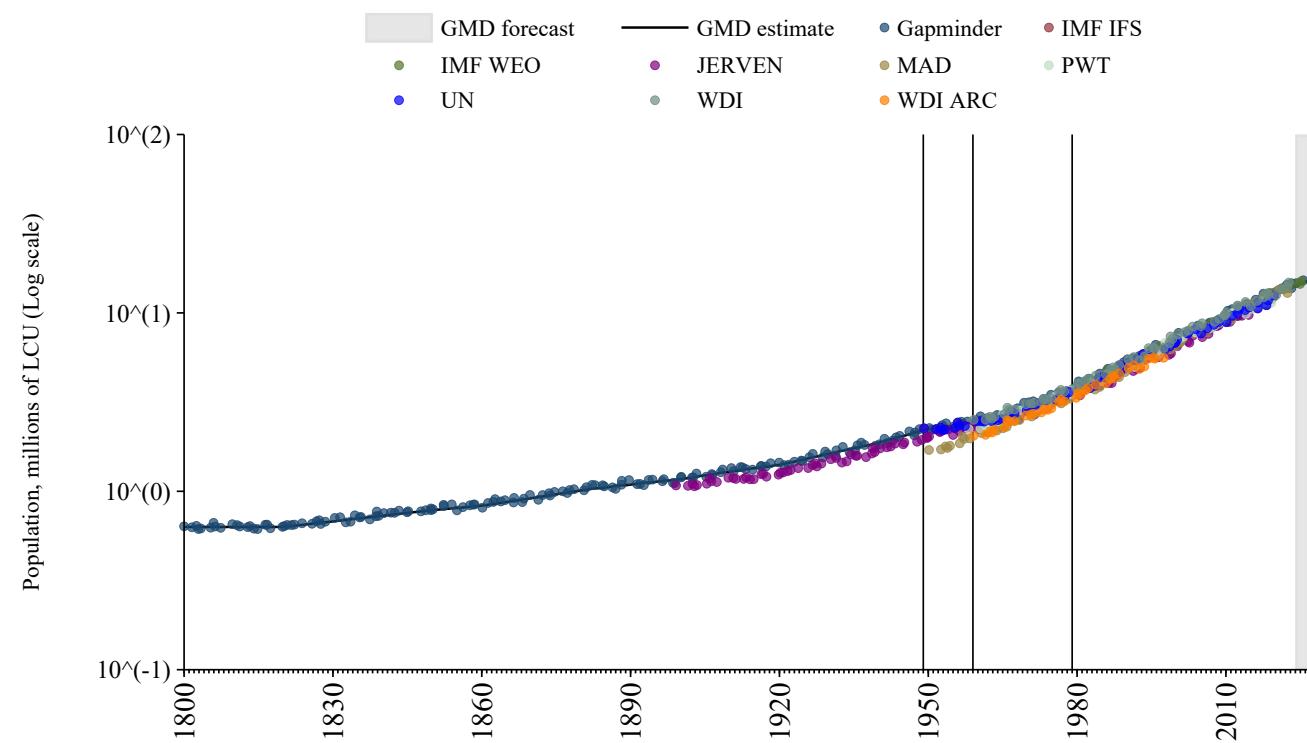
Belize

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 102.3%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.8%). |



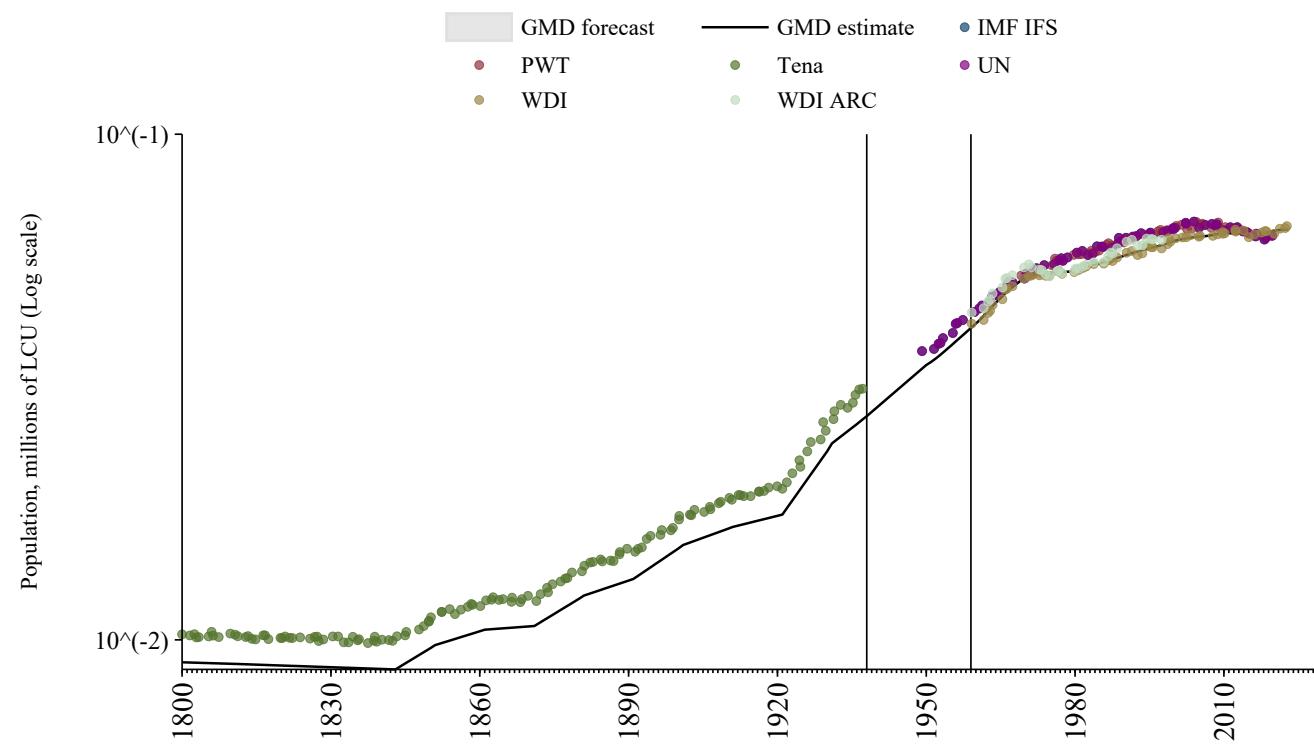
Benin

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.1%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.4%). |



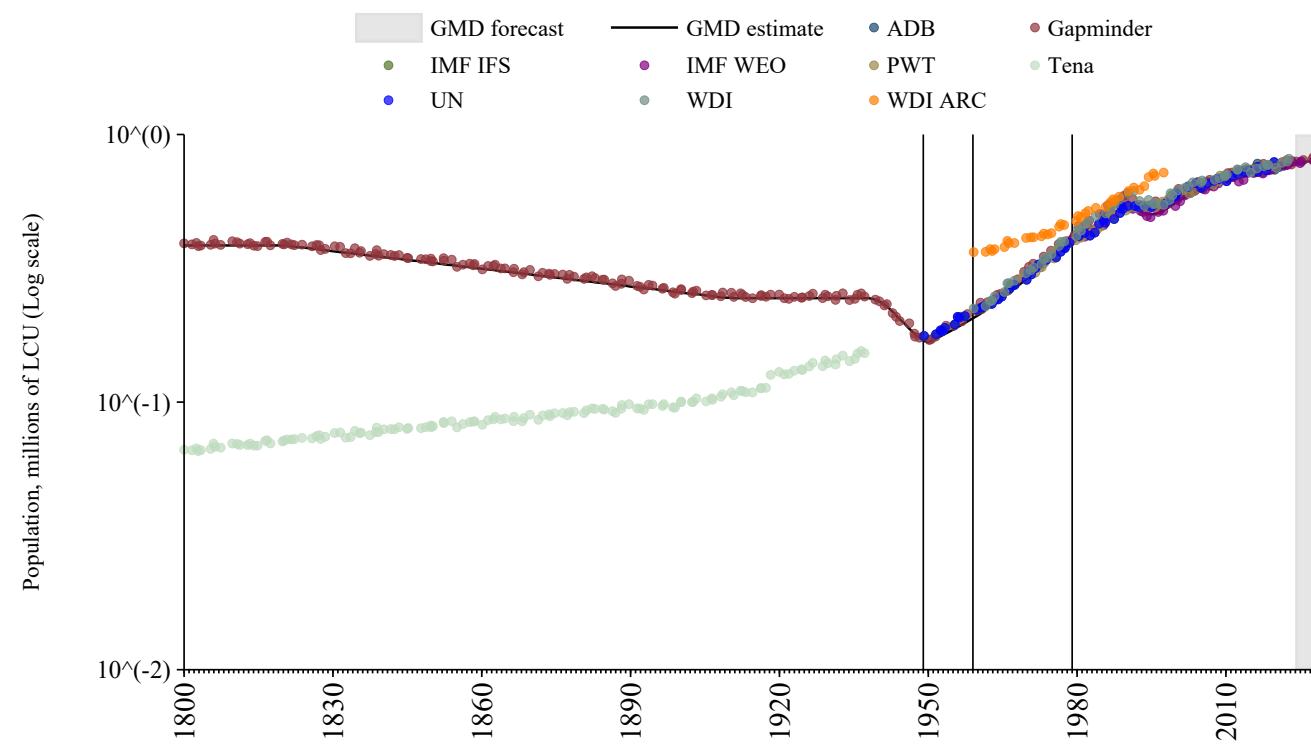
Bermuda

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019) | 1800 - 1938 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 88%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1939 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



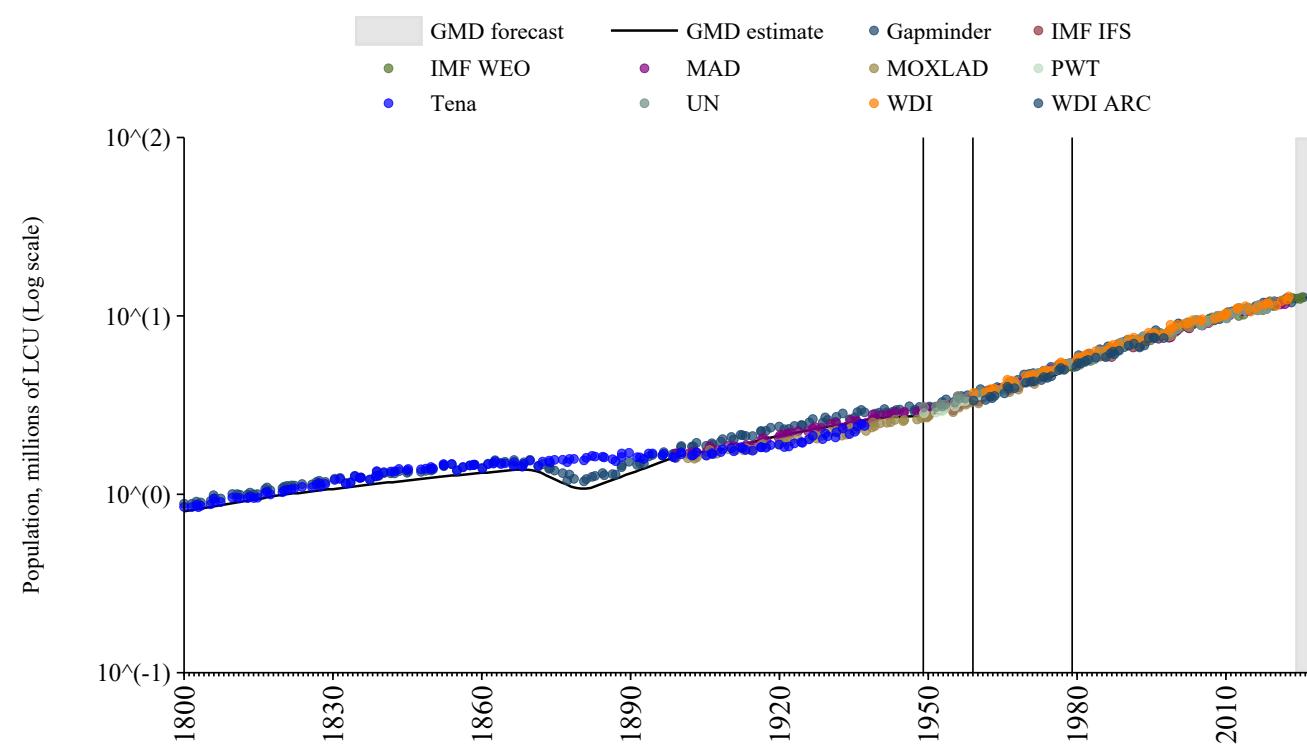
Bhutan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 98.3%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 94.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 94.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.6%). |



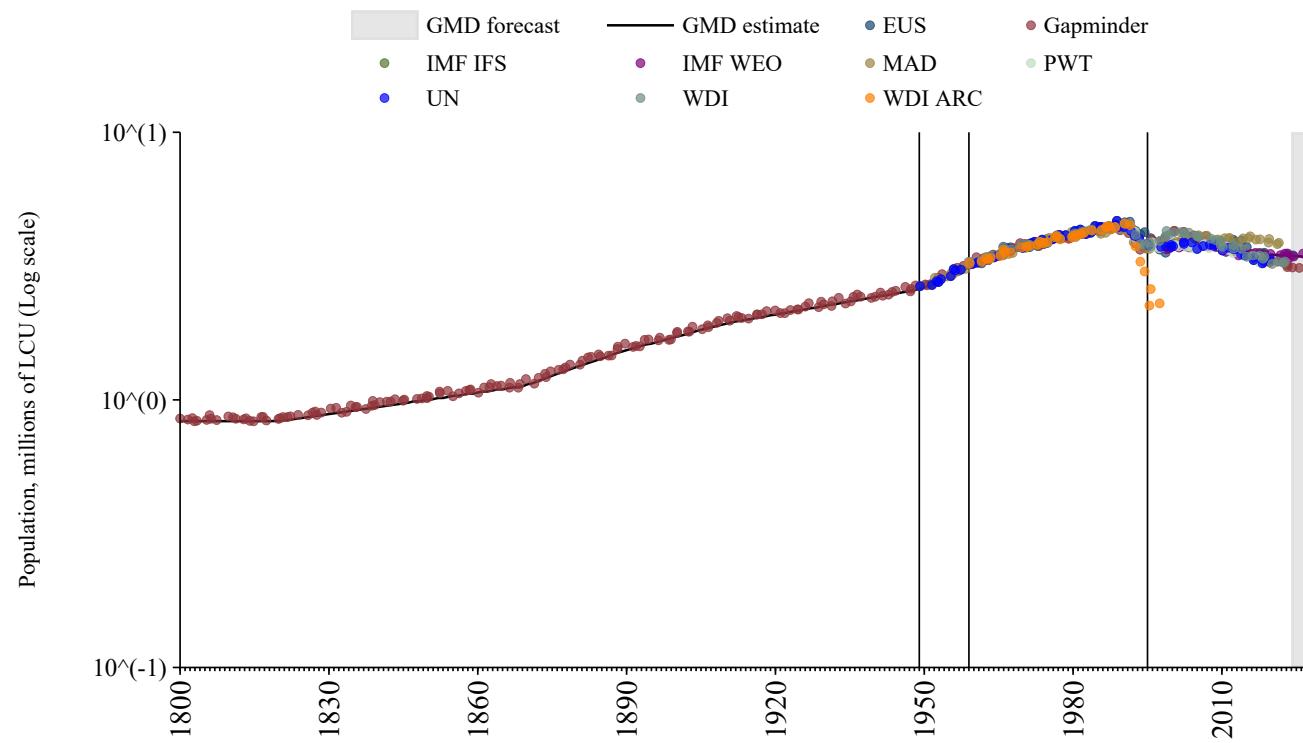
Bolivia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 90.5%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 90.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 89.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%). |



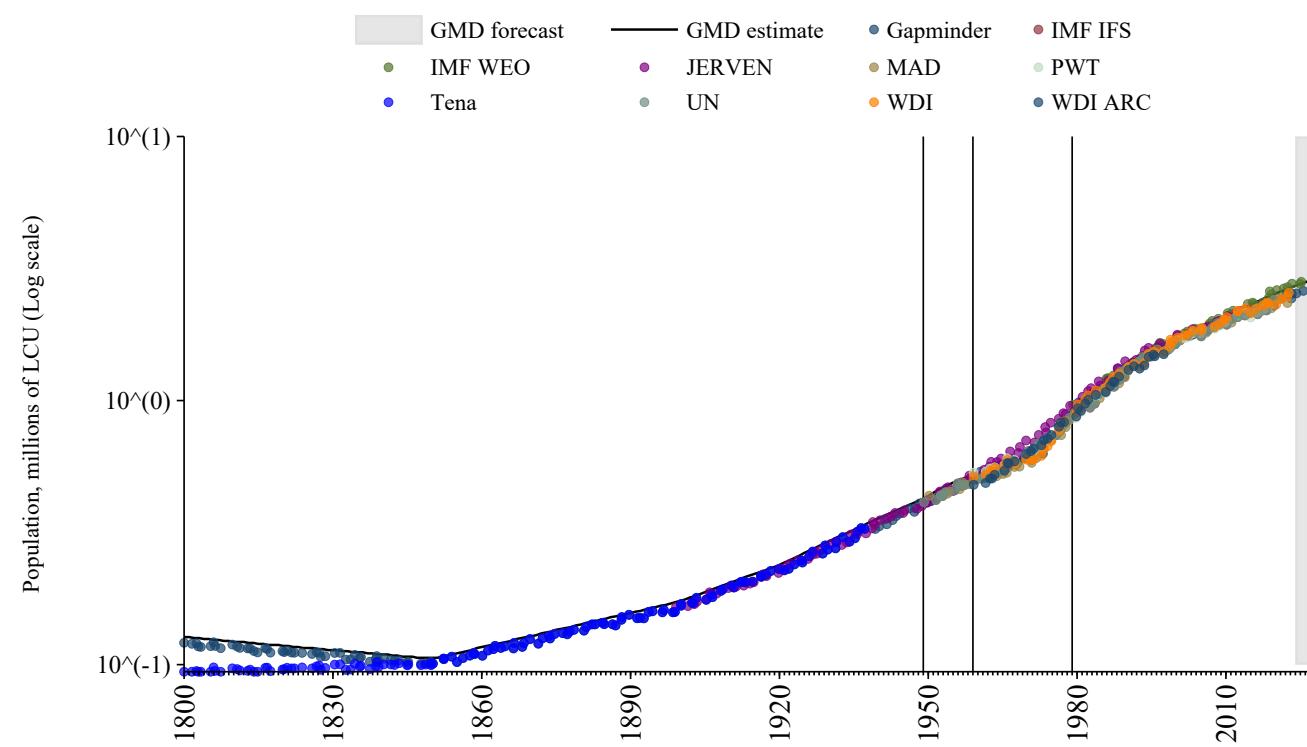
Bosnia and Herzegovina

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 97.7%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1995 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 97.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1996 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 112%). |



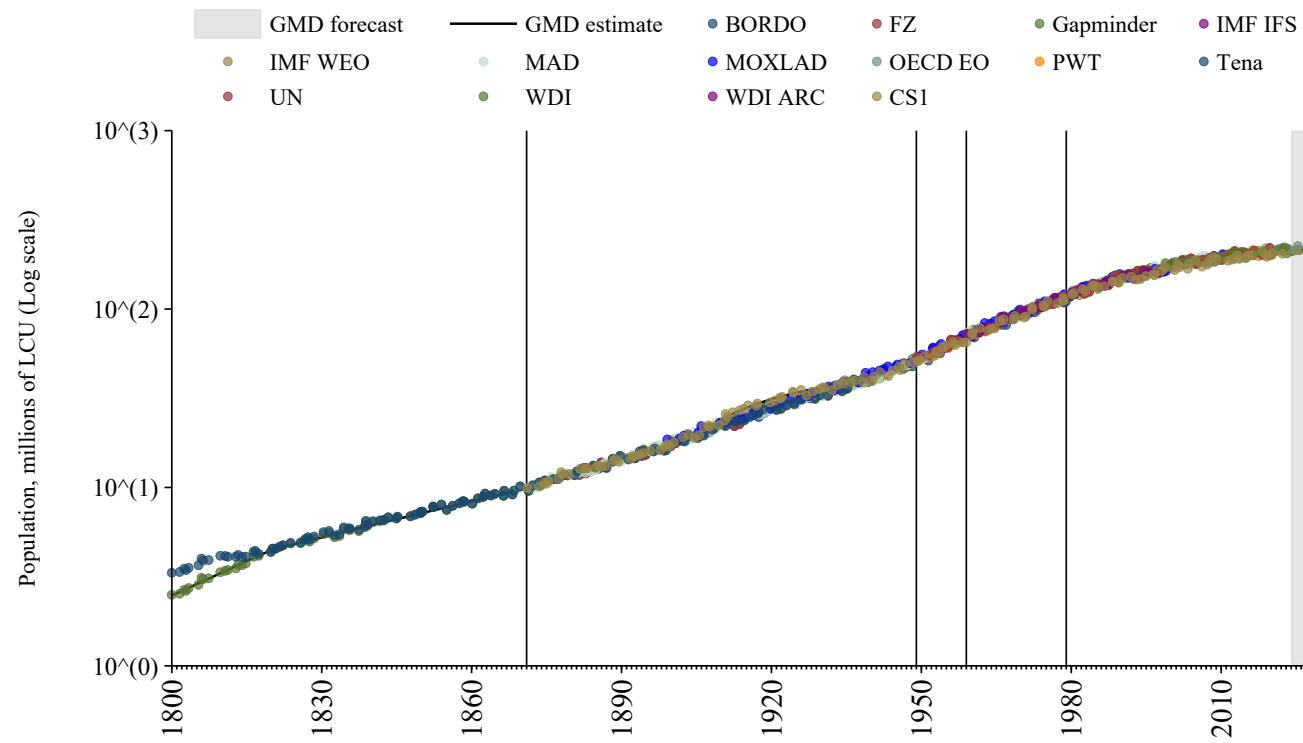
Botswana

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 105.1%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 105.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 107.4%). |



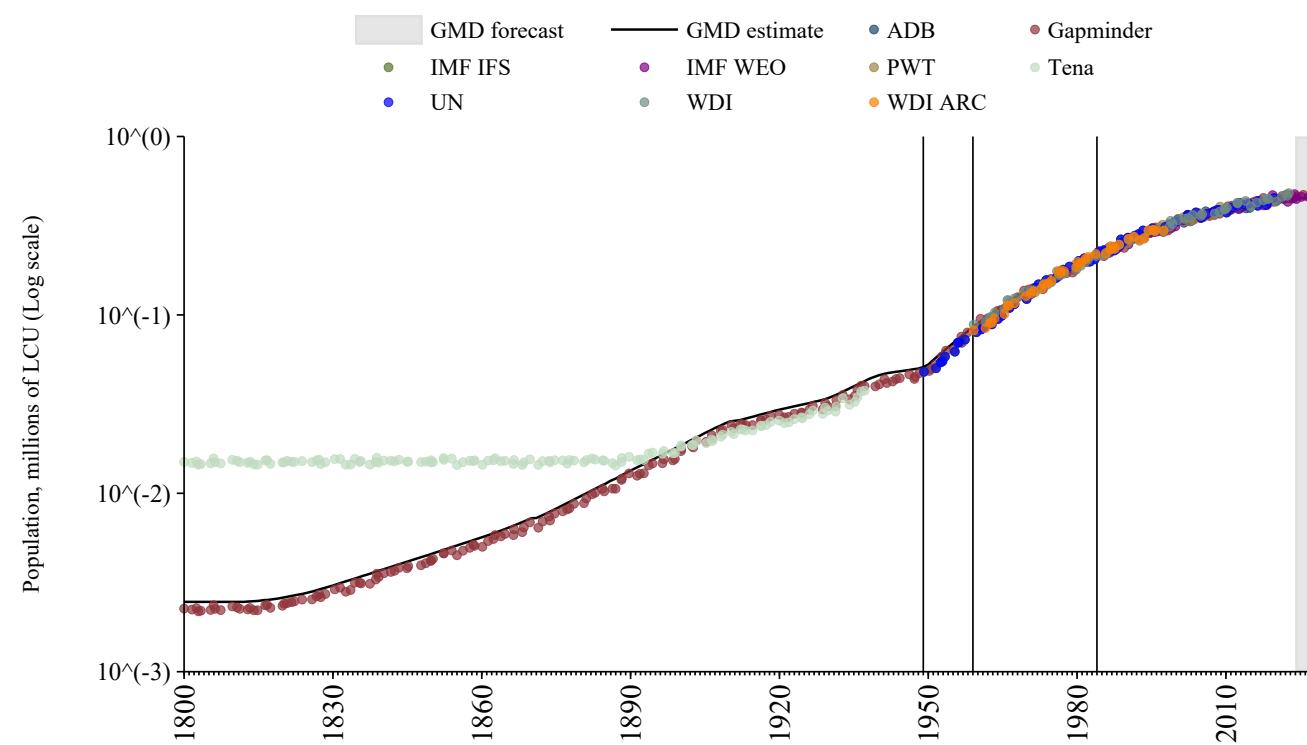
Brazil

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1871 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1872: (ratio = 99.2%). |
| de Pesquisa Econômica Aplicada (2024) | 1872 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.9%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031 |



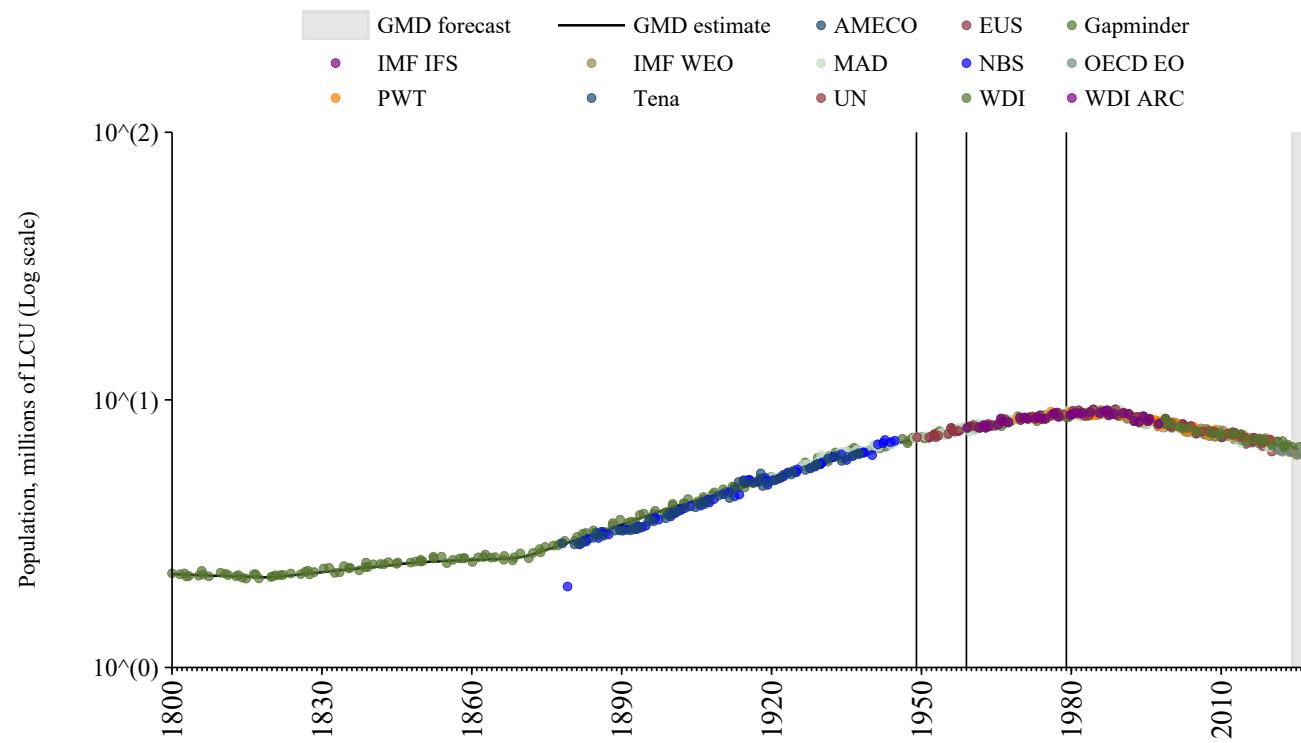
Brunei

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 109%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 109.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1984 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 101.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1985 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 94.6%). |



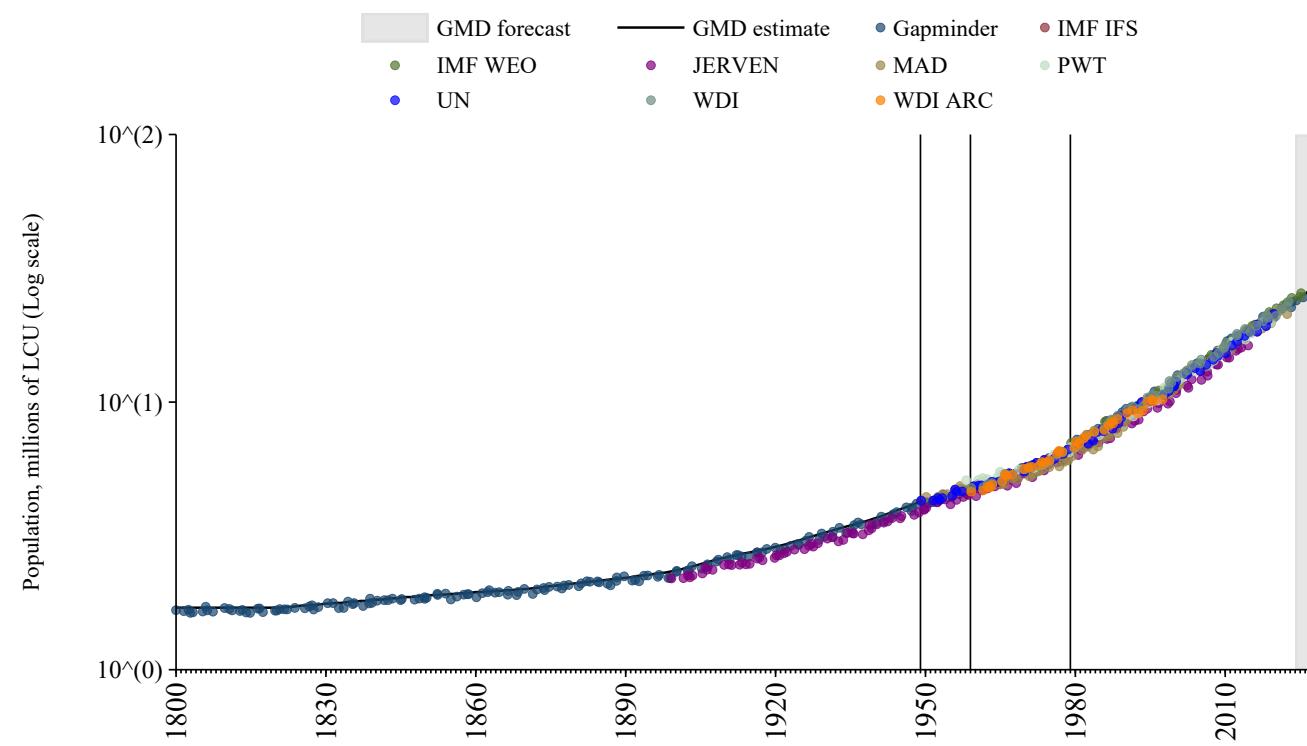
Bulgaria

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.2%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 93.1%). |



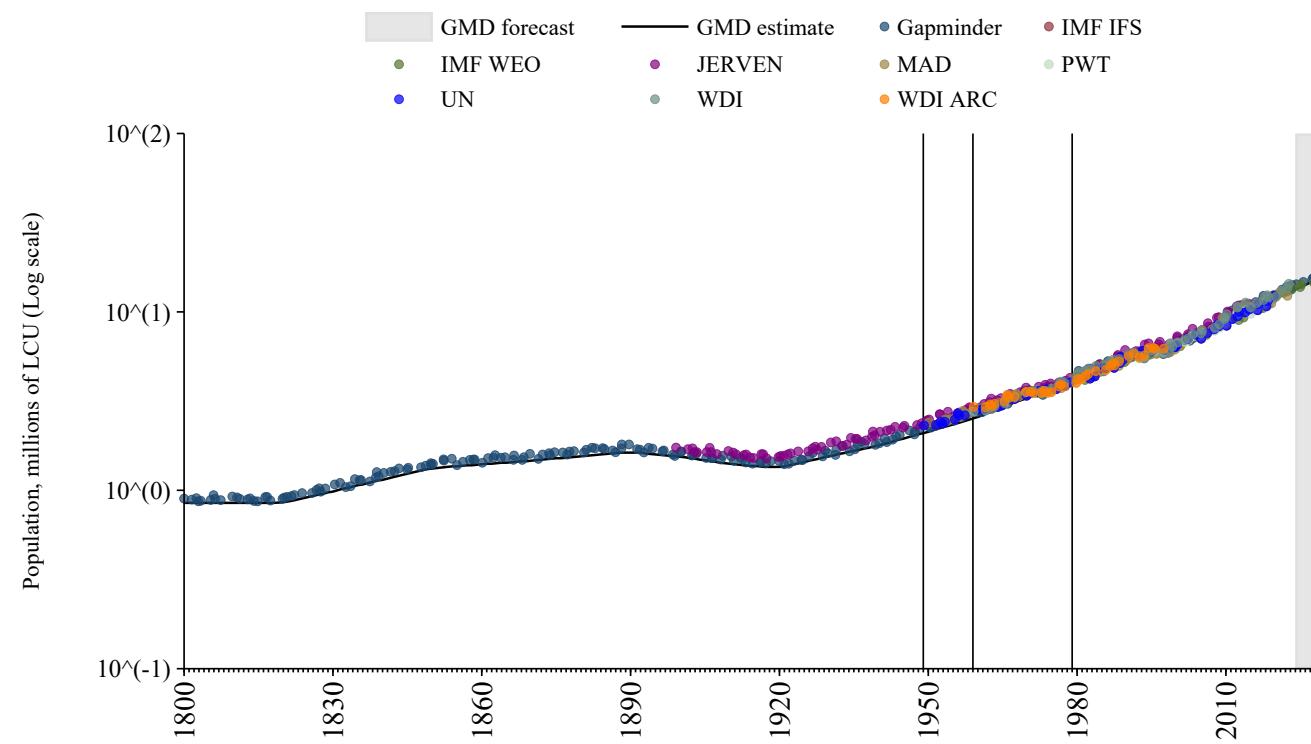
Burkina Faso

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 102.1%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 105.5%). |



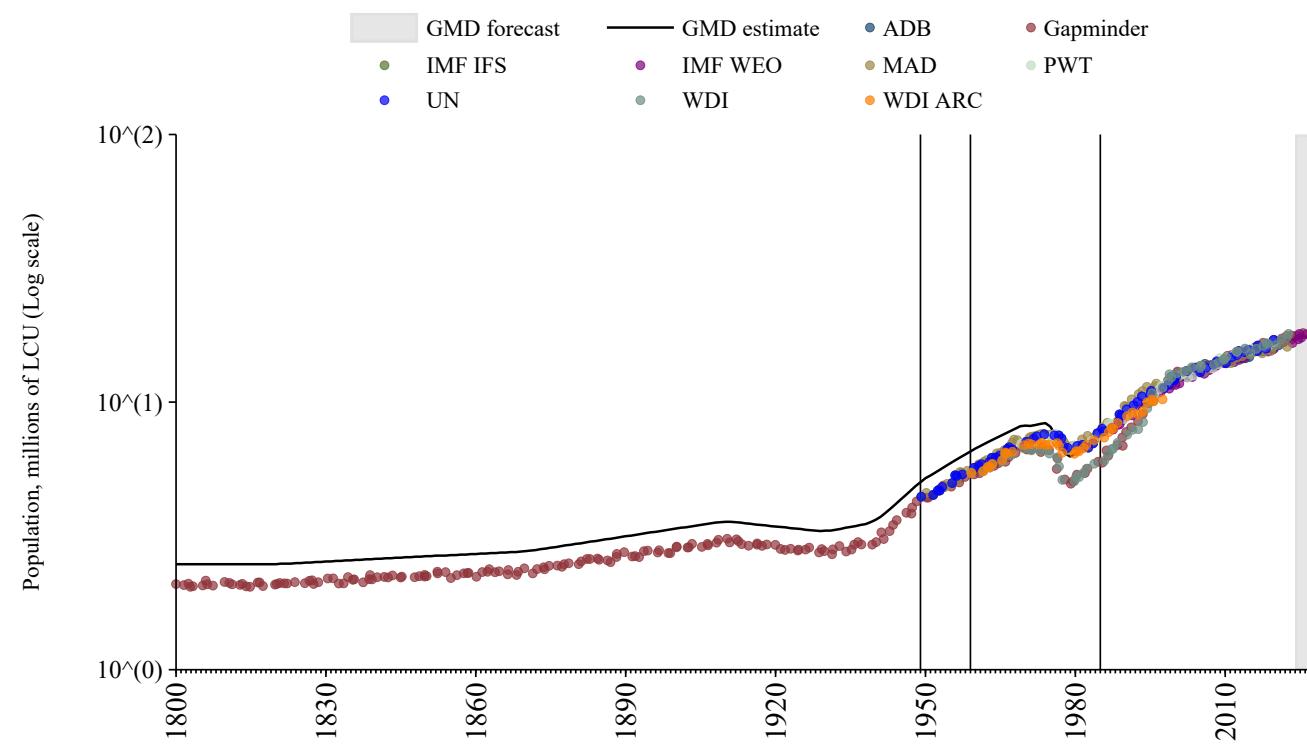
Burundi

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 94.6%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 92.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 93.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.1%). |



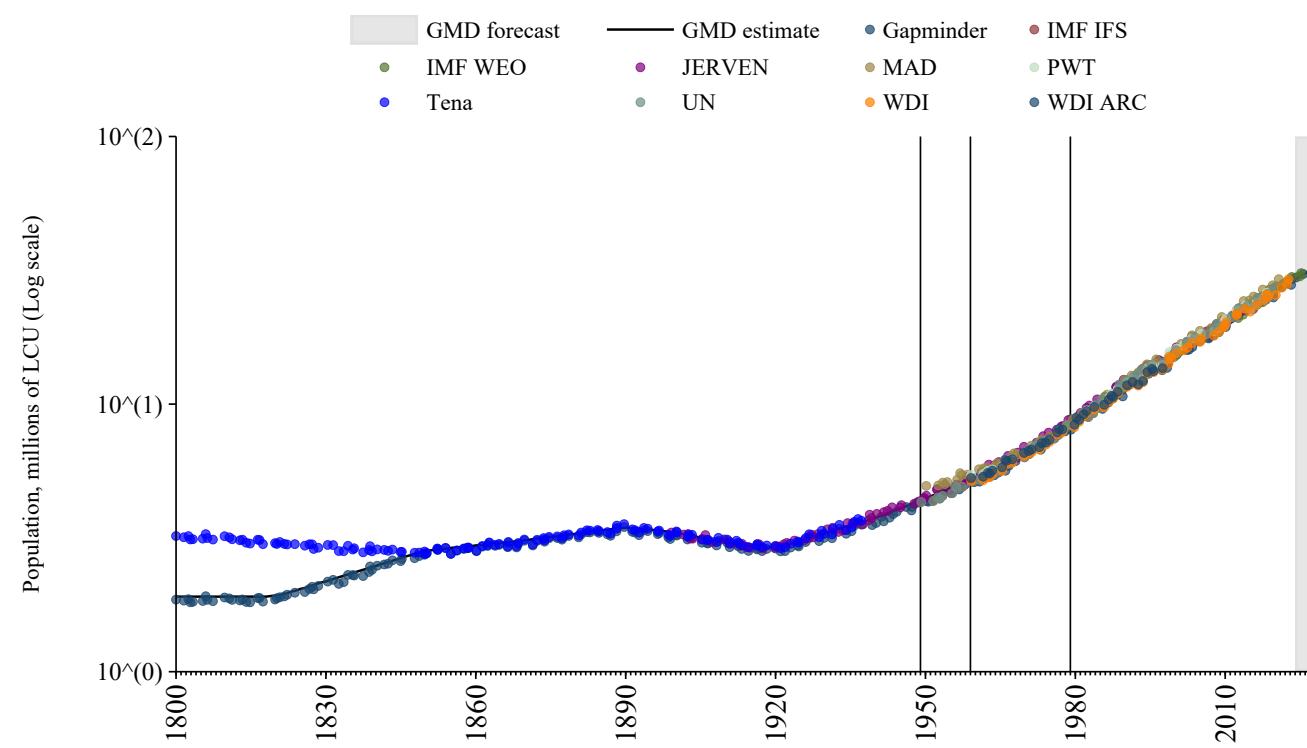
Cambodia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 118.6%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 117.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1985 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 123.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1986 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 97.1%). |



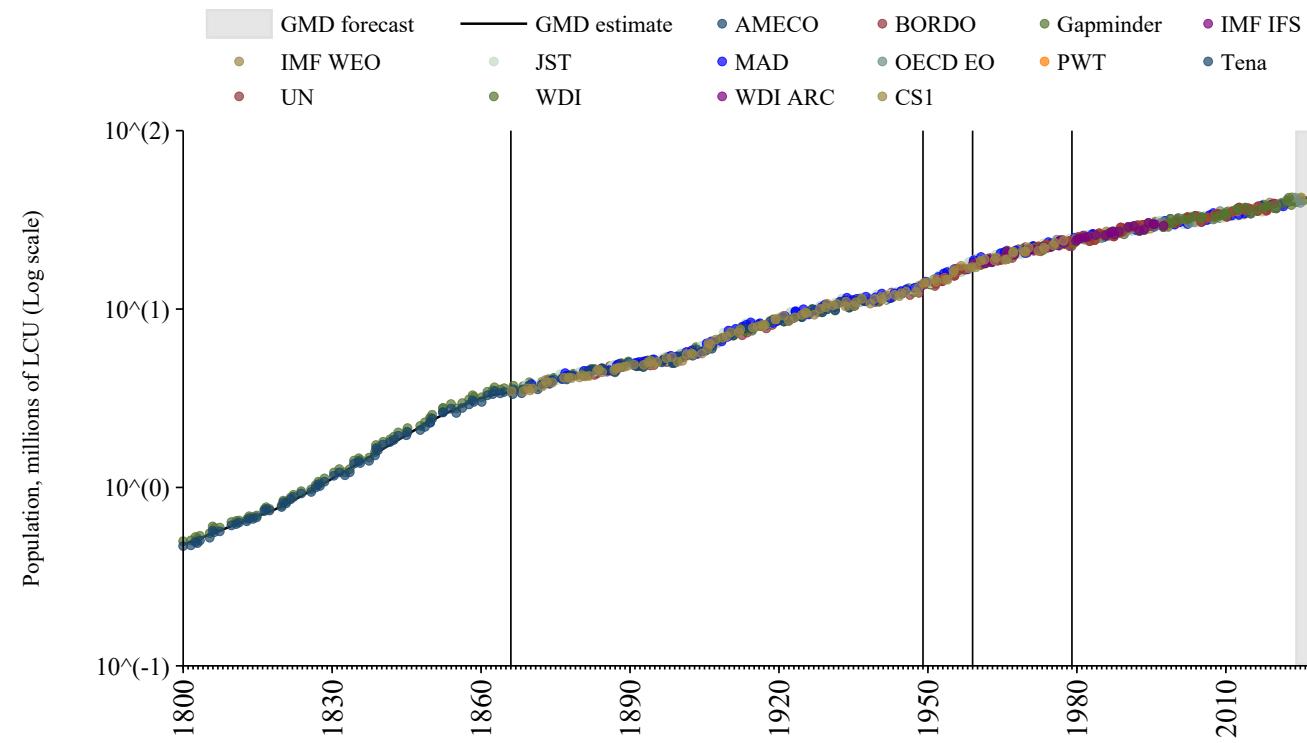
Cameroon

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 102.6%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031 |



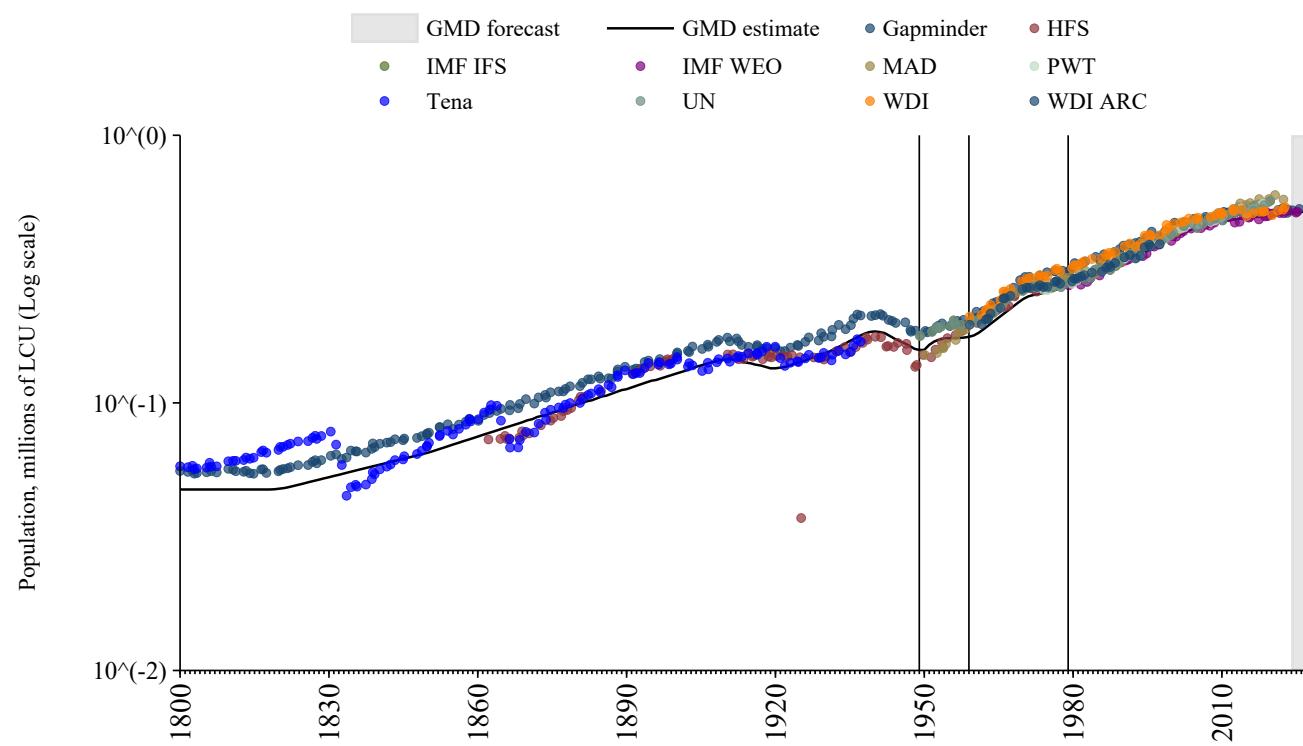
Canada

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1866 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1867: (ratio = 95.7%). |
| Statistics Canada | 1867 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.3%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 104.3%). |



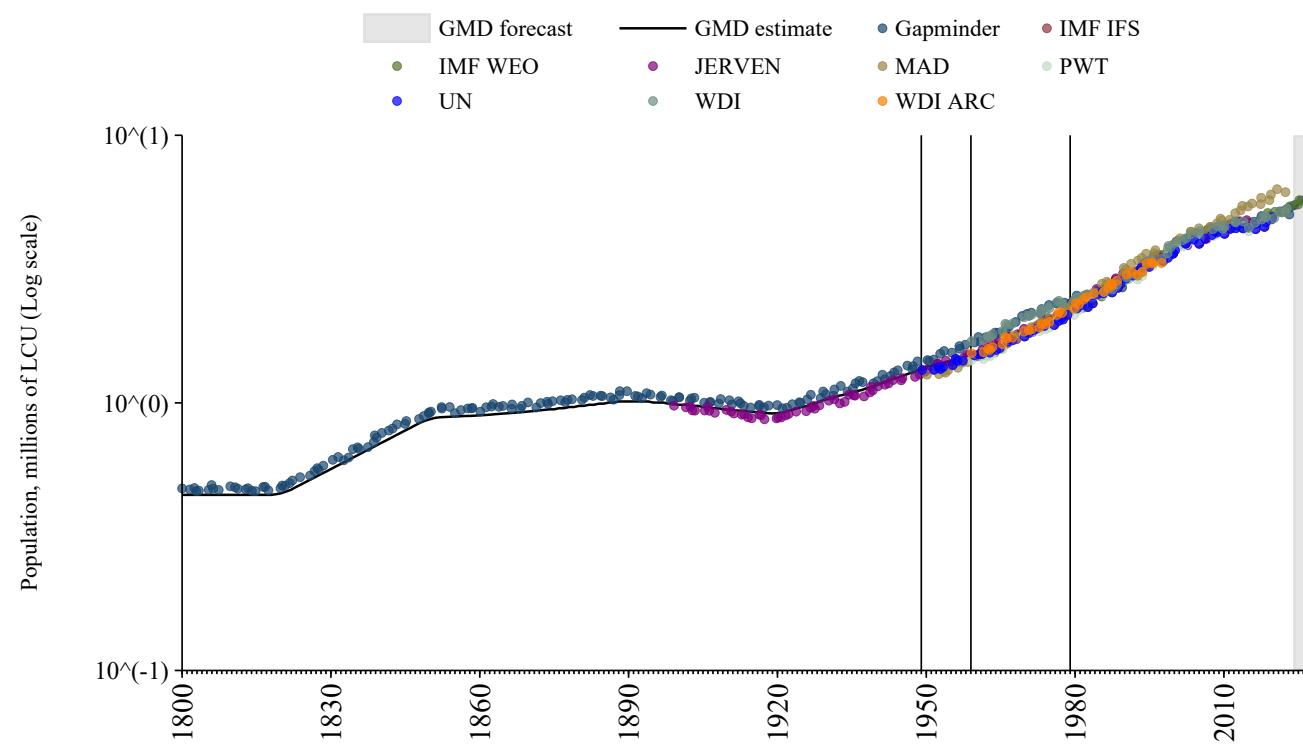
Cape Verde

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 85.2%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 88.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 85.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.1%). |



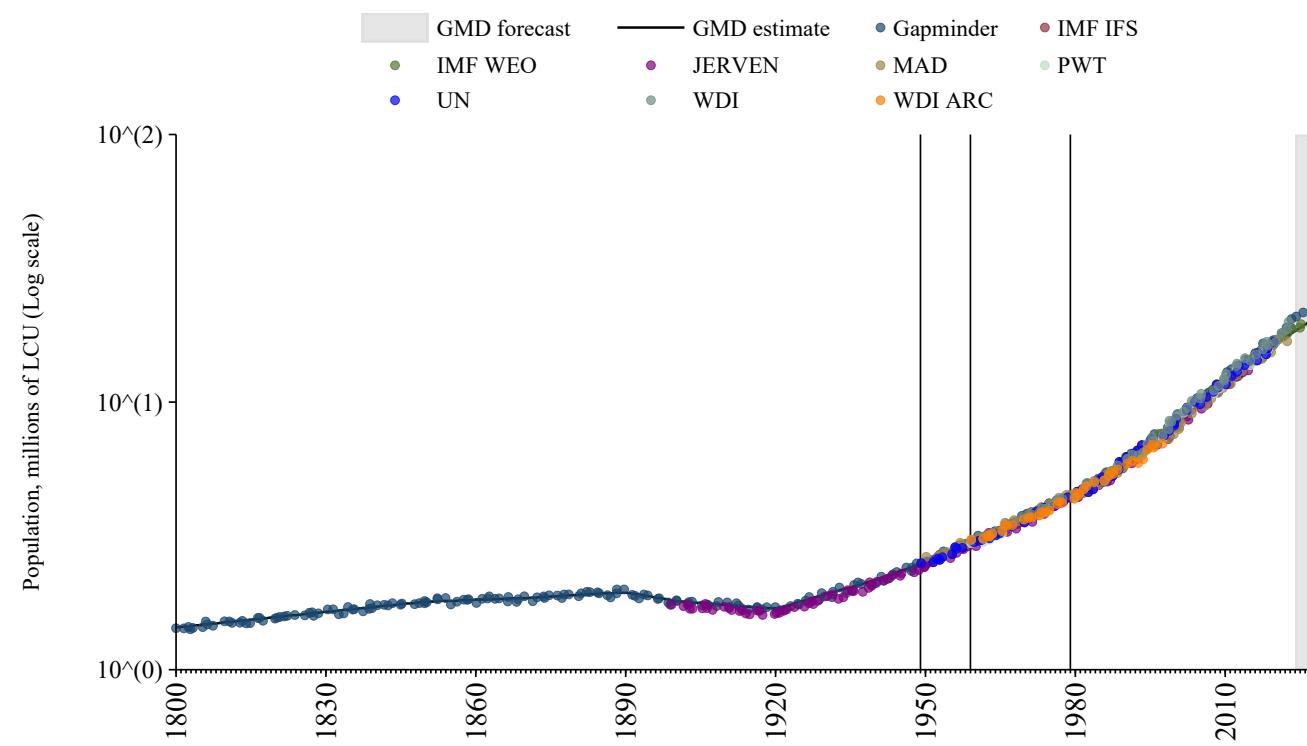
Central African Republic

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 94.6%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 90.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031 |



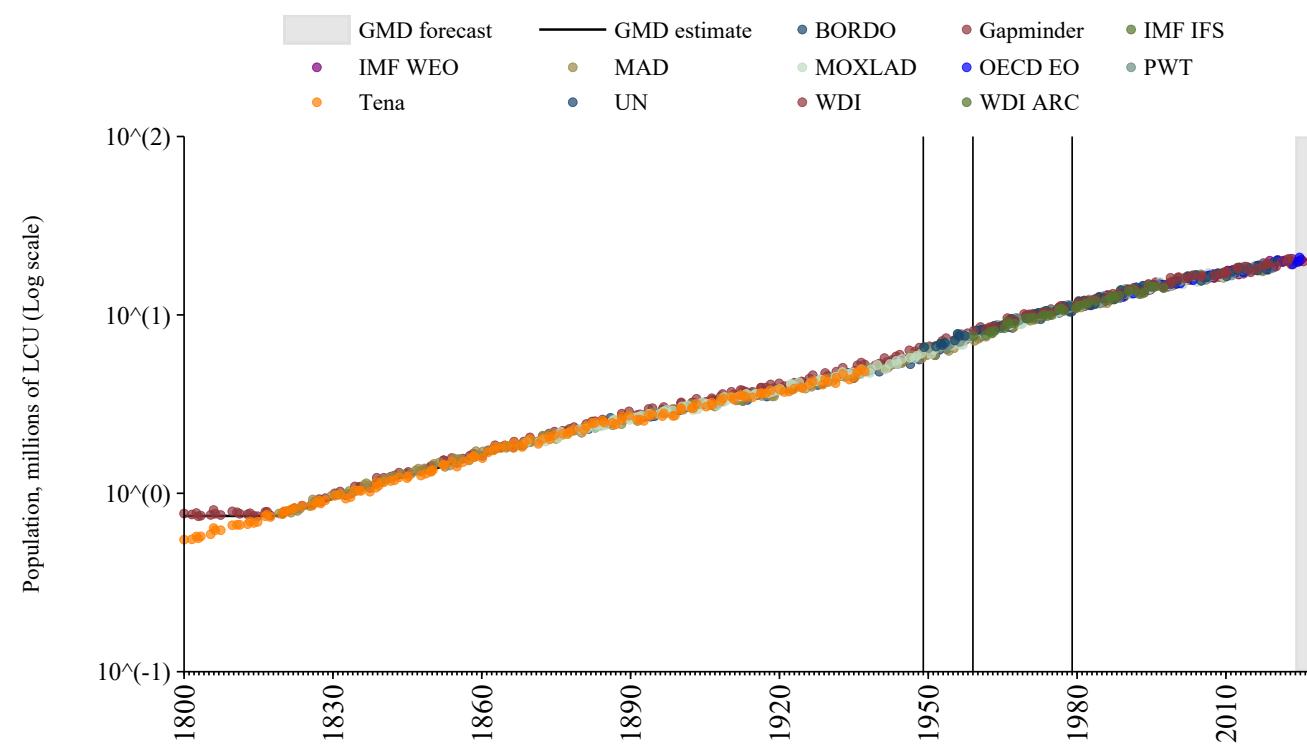
Chad

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.5%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 89.9%). |



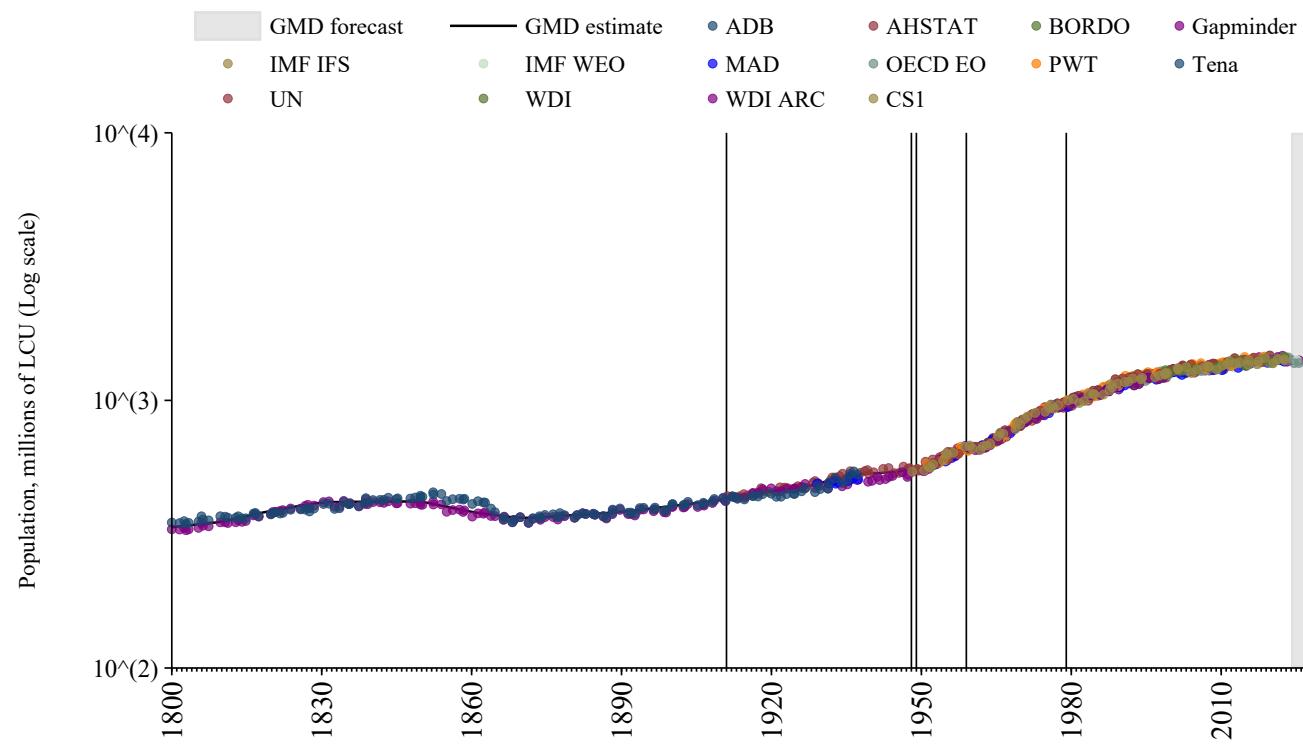
Chile

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 96.9%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 102.2%). |



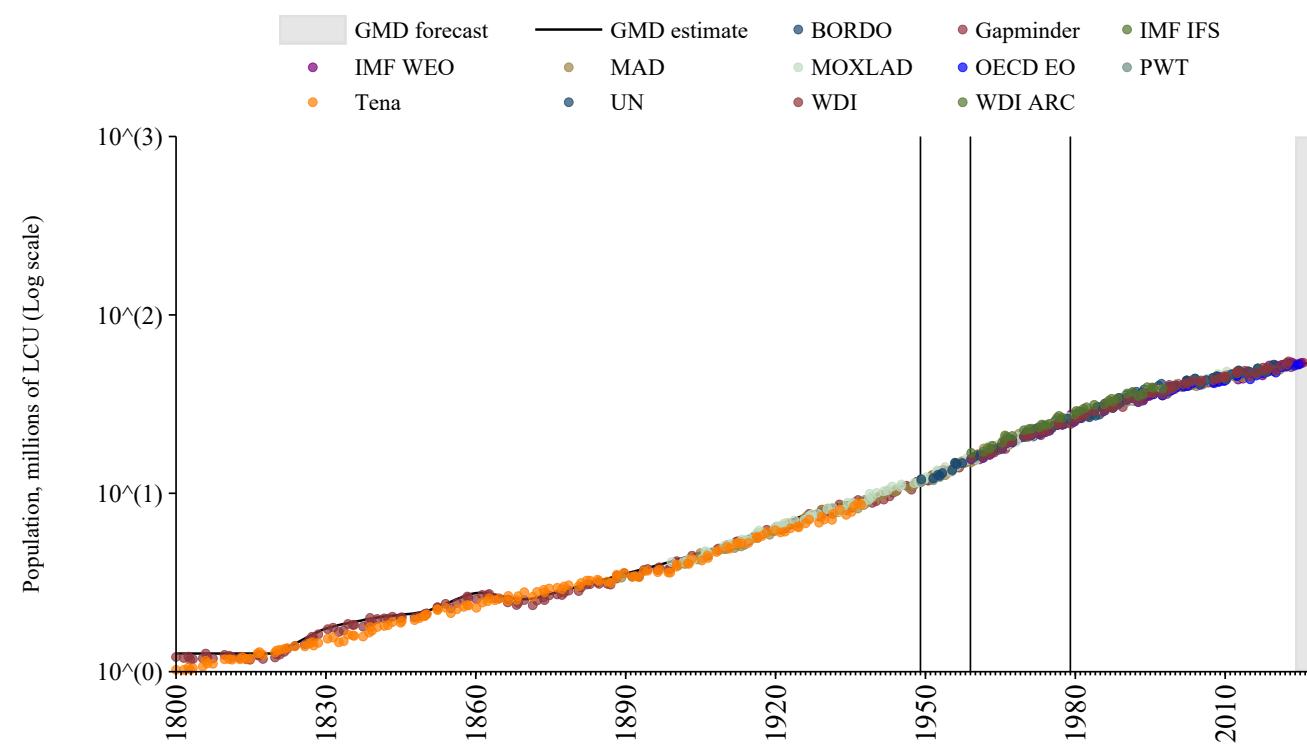
China

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1911 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1912: (ratio = 101.7%). |
| Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008) | 1912 - 1948 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1949: (ratio = 98.9%). |
| National Bureau of Statistics of China (2024) | 1949 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 102.1%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%). |



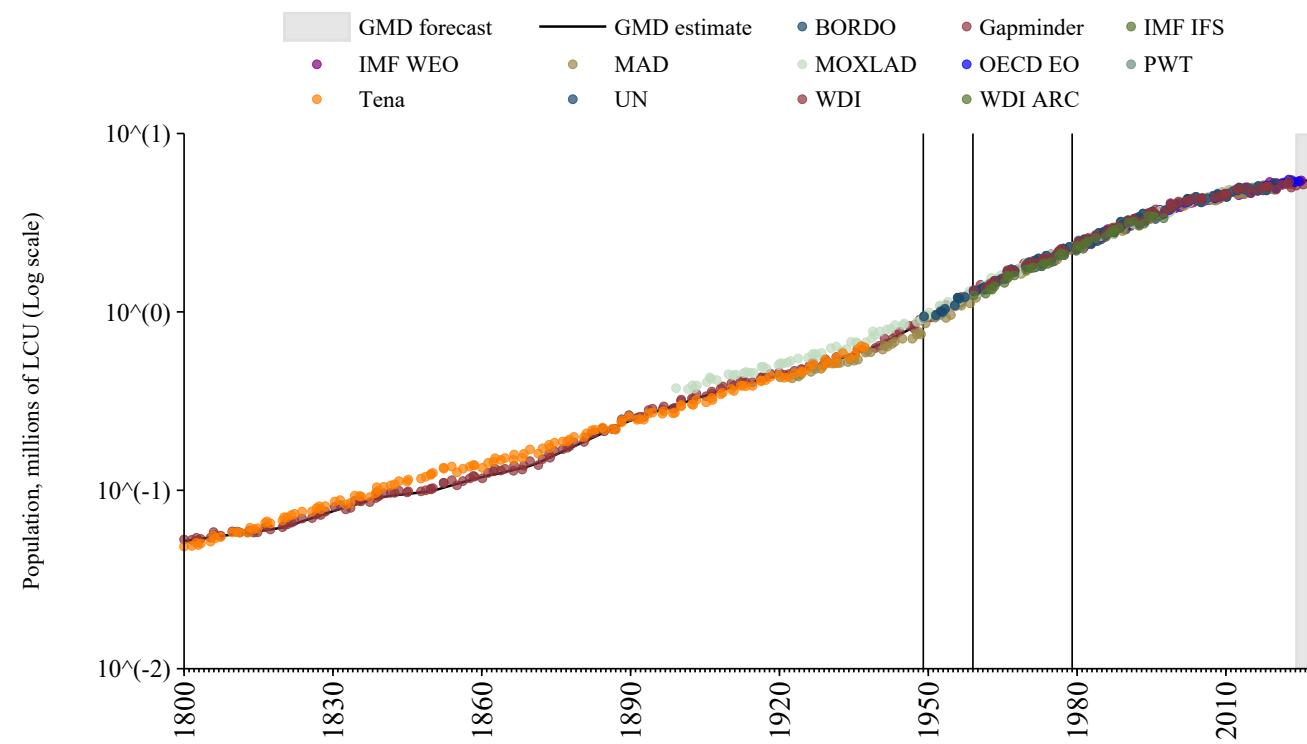
Colombia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 104.5%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 105.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.4%). |



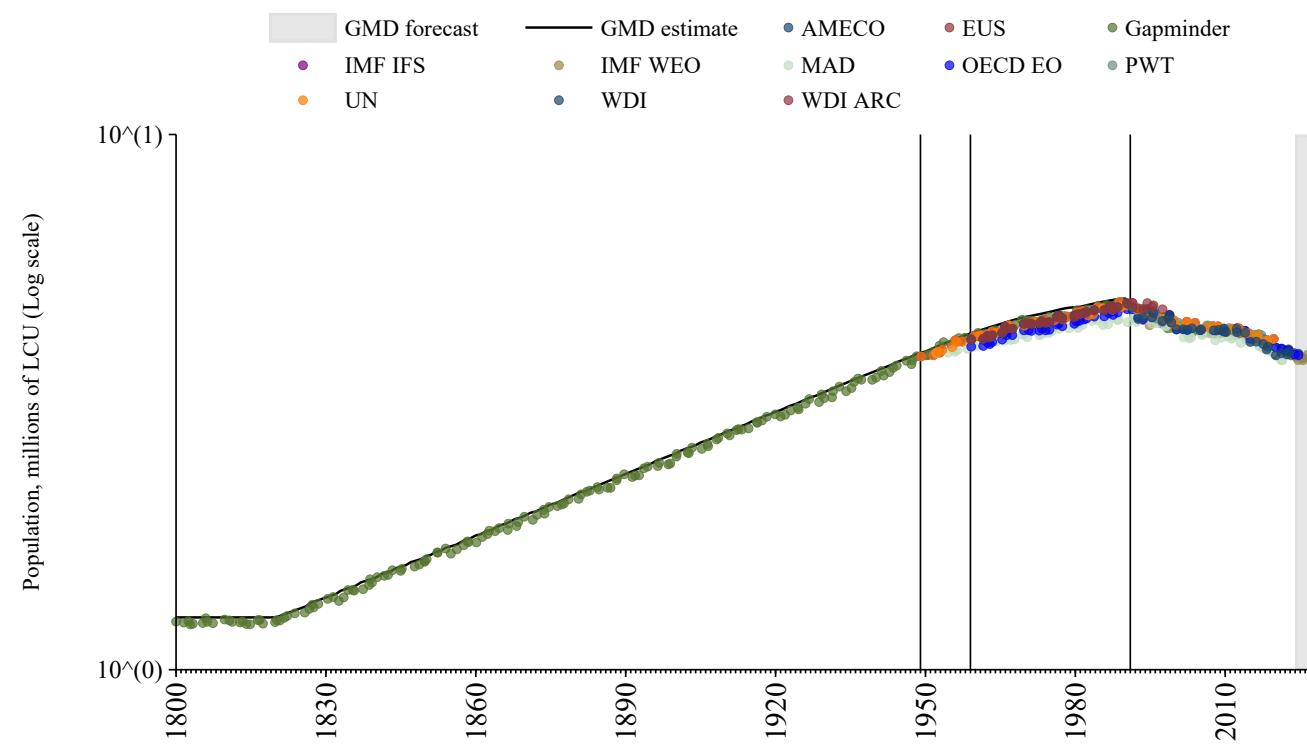
Costa Rica

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 98%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 106.7%). |



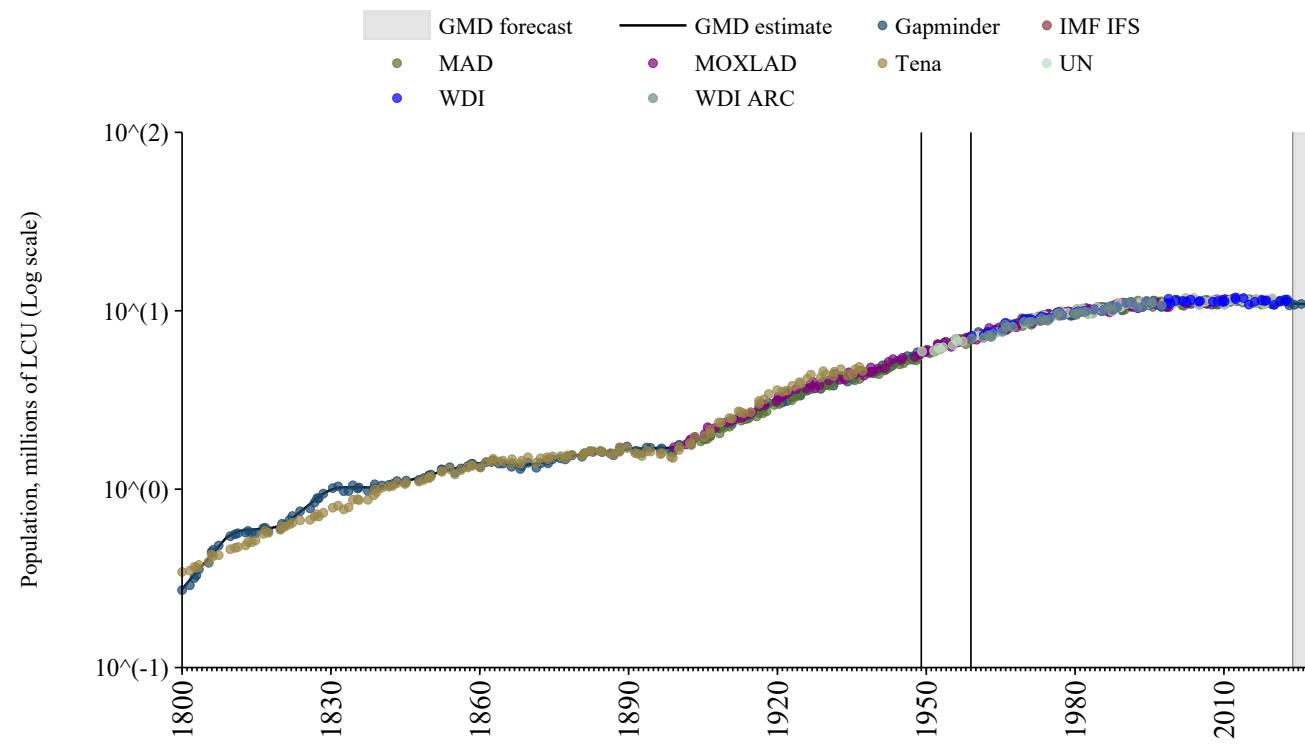
Croatia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.8%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 103.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.4%). |



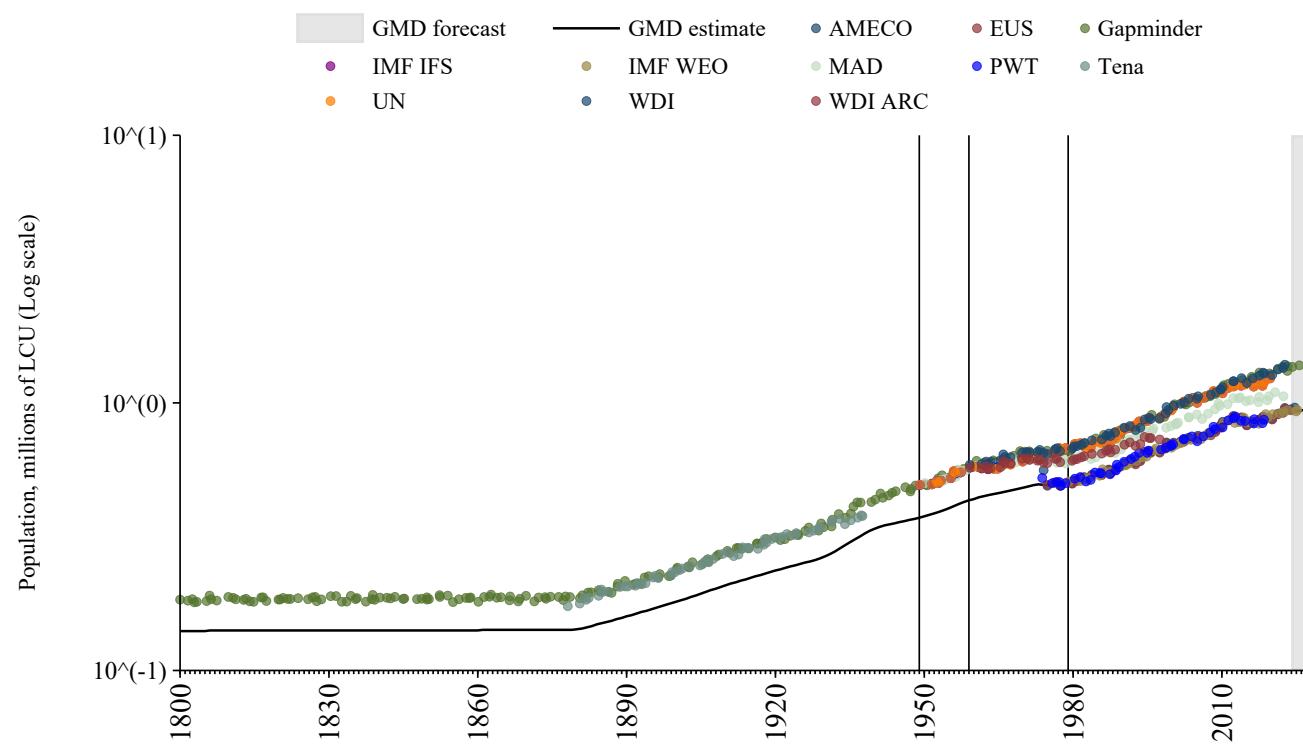
Cuba

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.4%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.4%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2024 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.2%). |



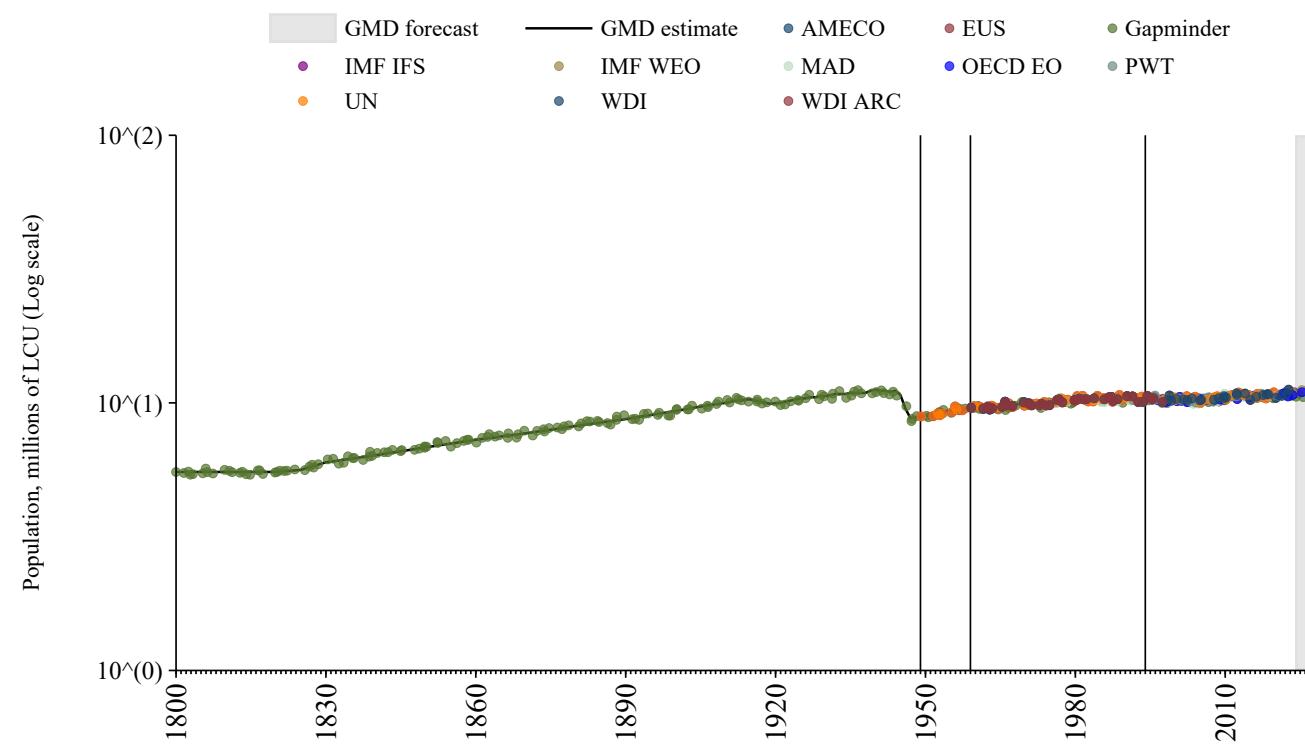
Cyprus

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 76.3%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 76.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 74.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 67.9%). |



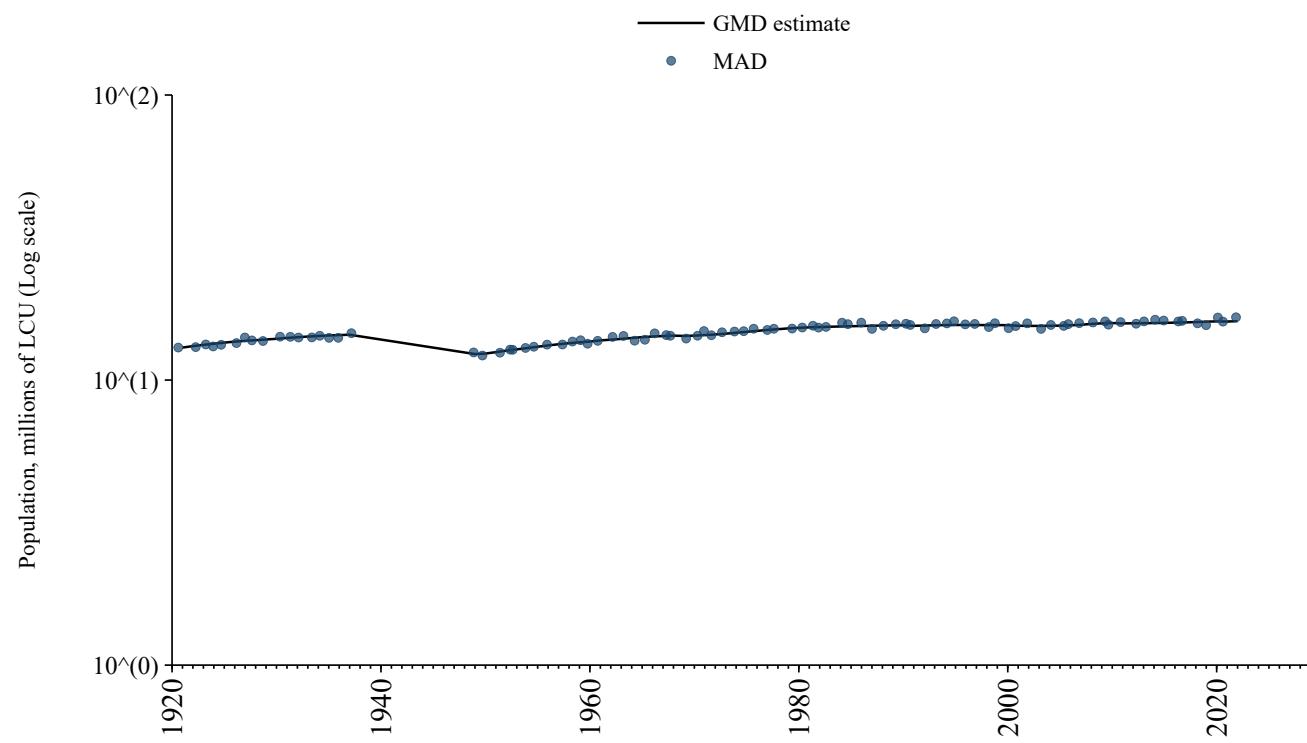
Czech Republic

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950 |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1995 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 102.6%). |



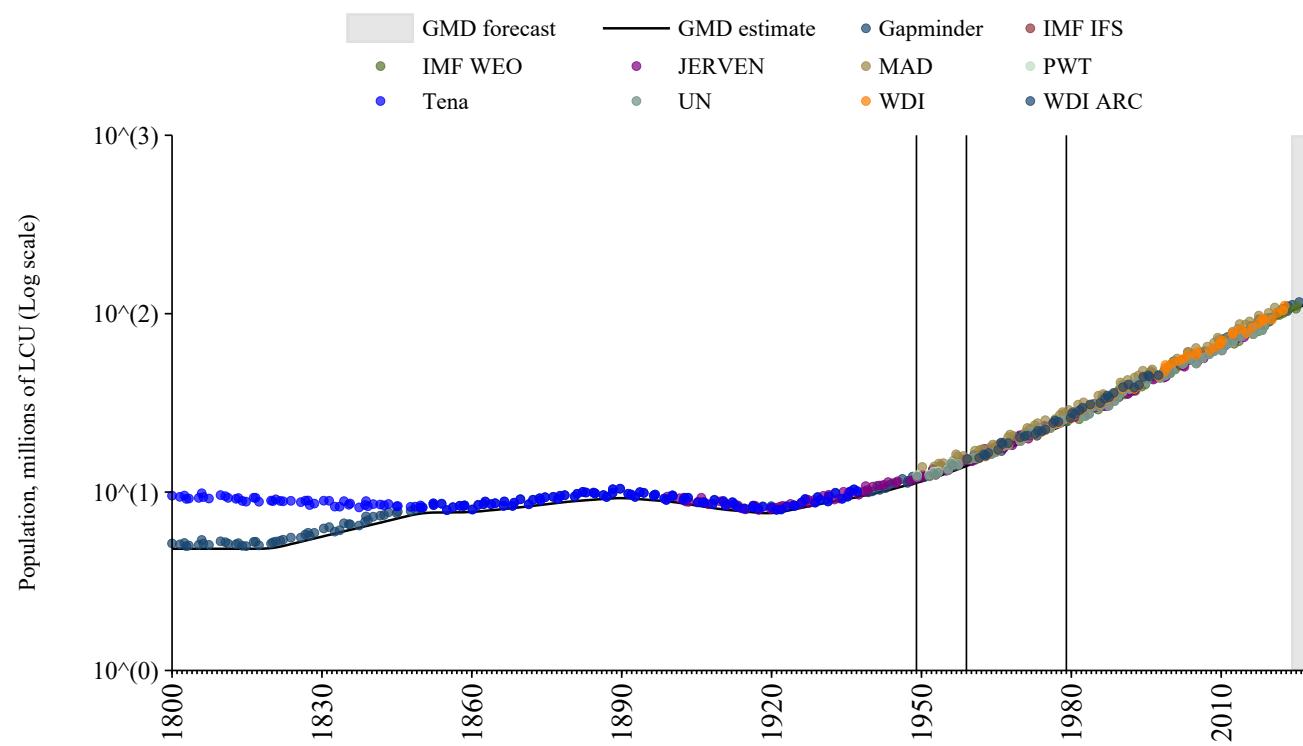
Czechoslovakia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1921 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



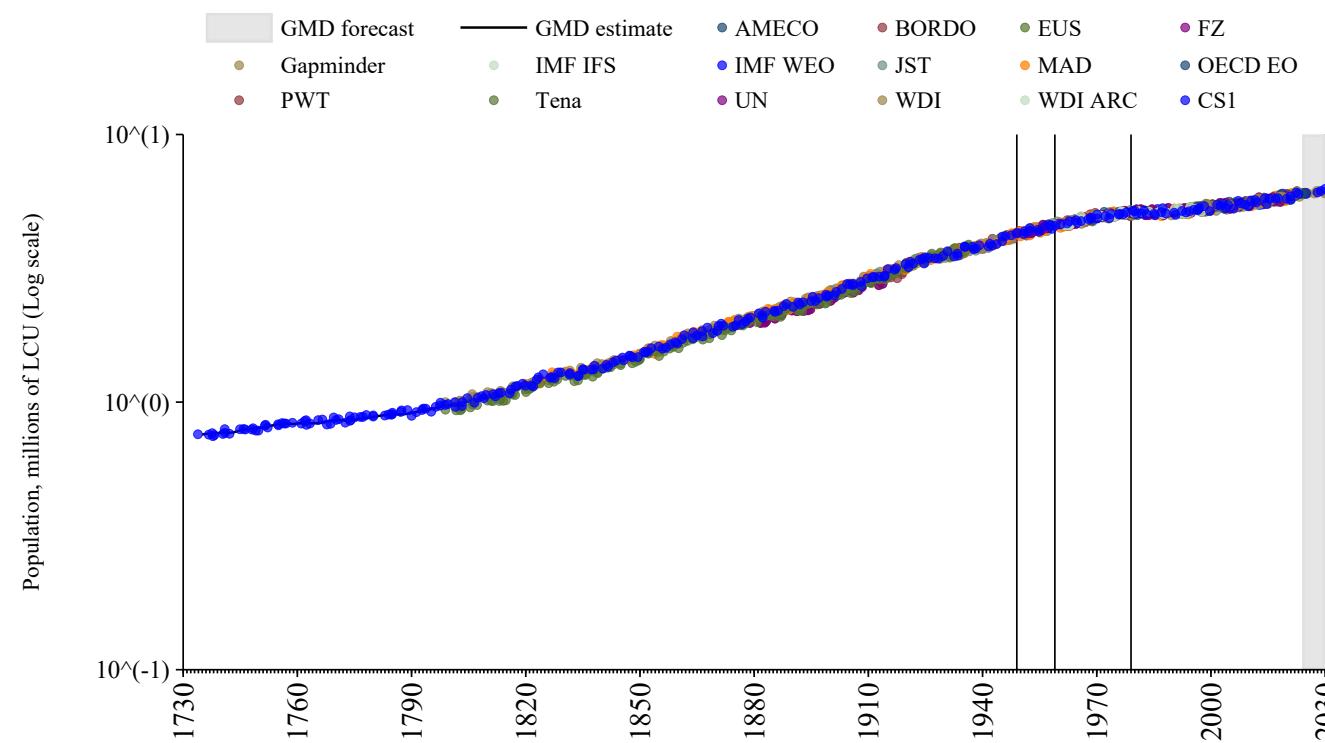
Democratic Republic of the Congo

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 93.3%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 94.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 94.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 94.6%). |



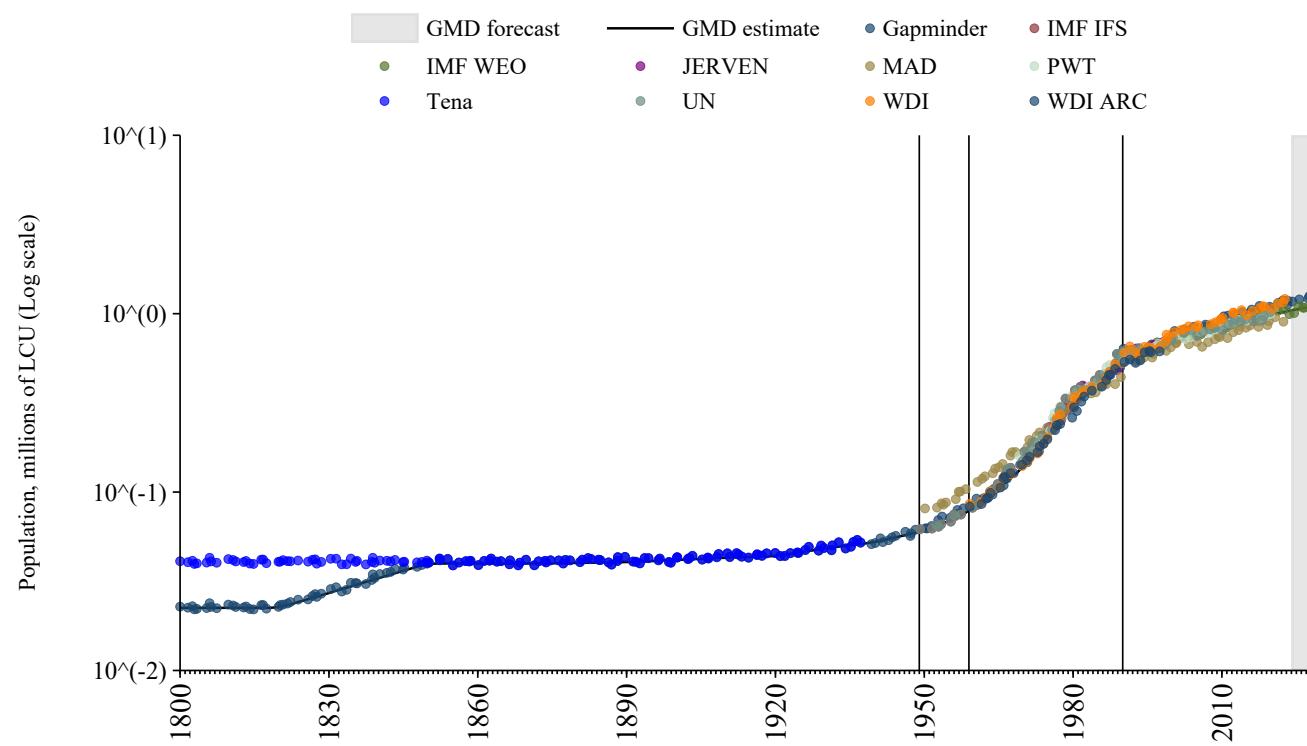
Denmark

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Abildgren (2017) | 1735 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.8%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.7%). |



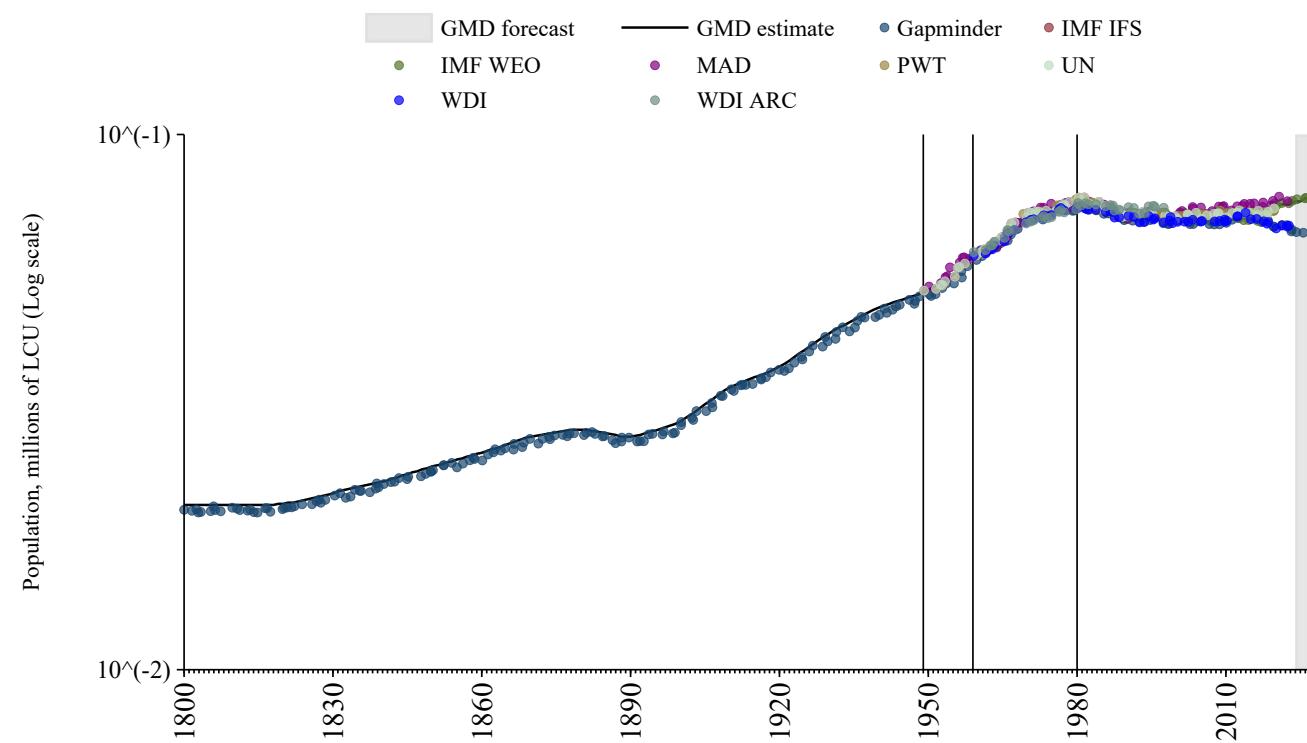
Djibouti

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 98.5%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1990 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 96.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1991 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 88.5%). |



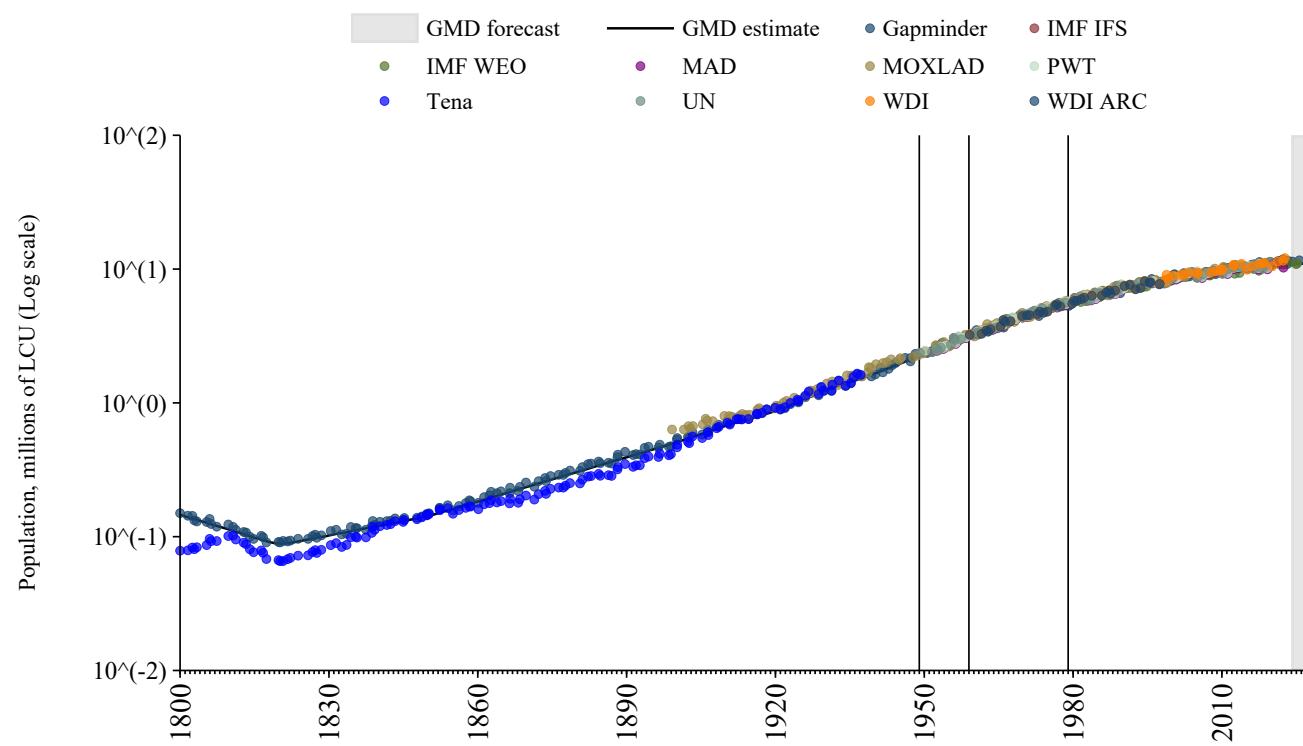
Dominica

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 102.1%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1980 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 101.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1981 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 119.4%). |



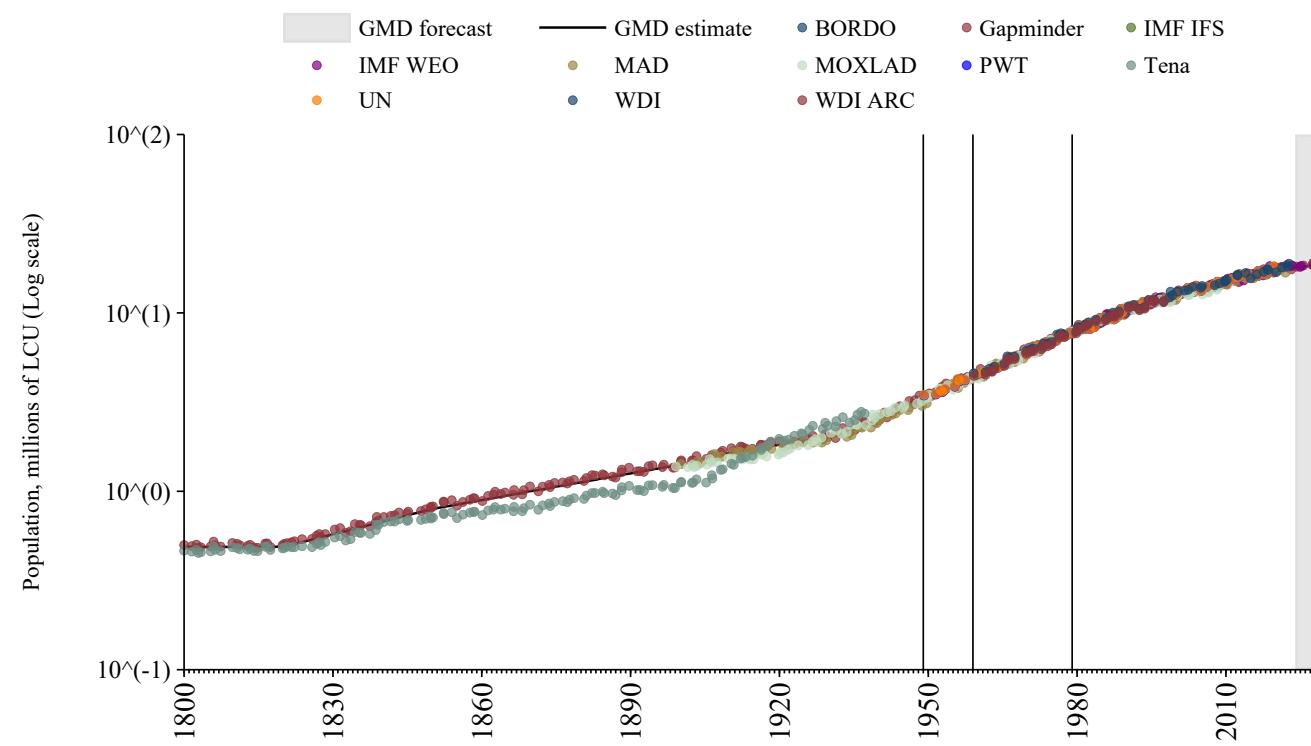
Dominican Republic

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 97.2%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 94.5%). |



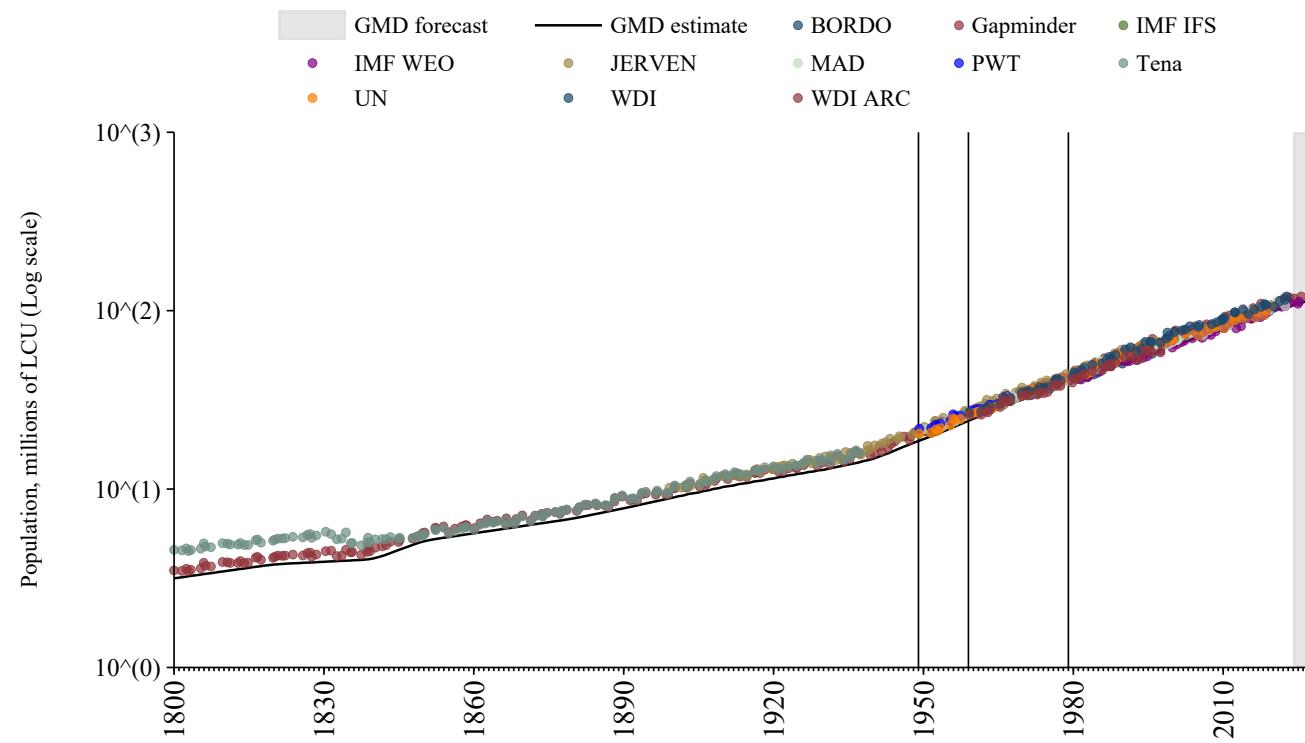
Ecuador

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 97.6%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.8%). |



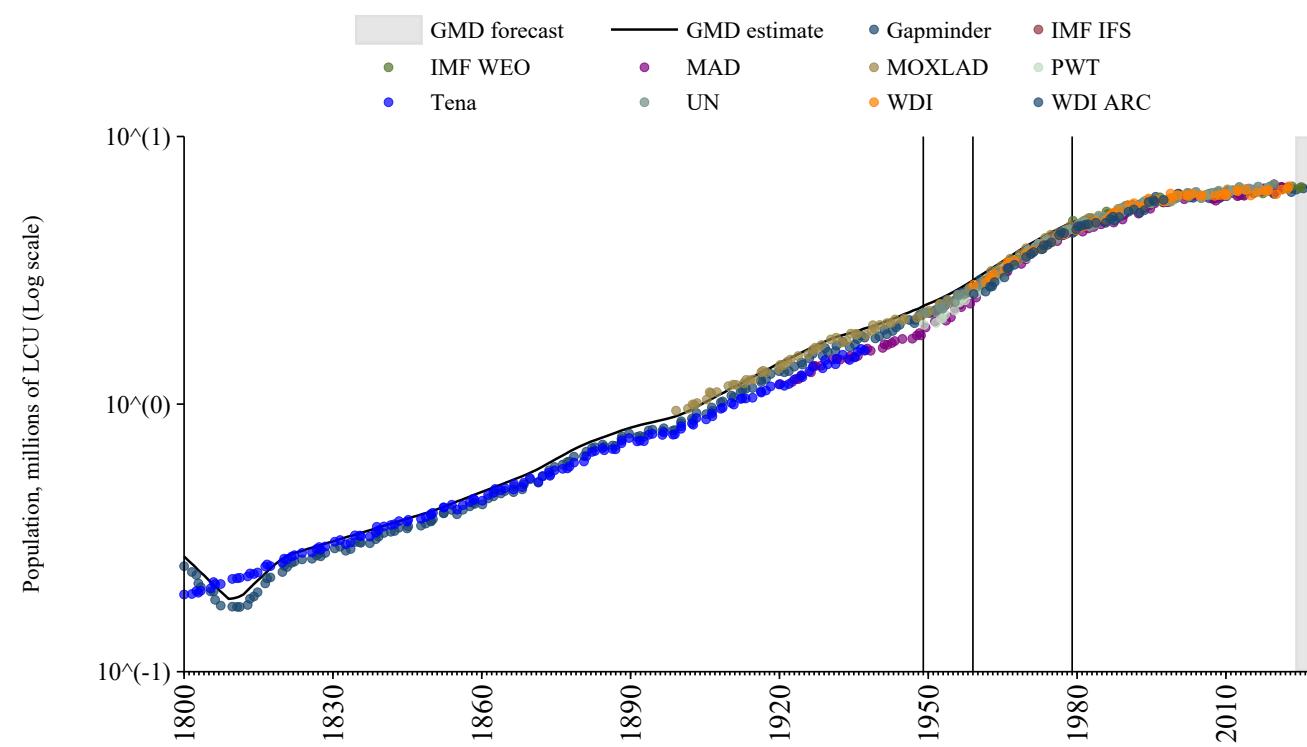
Egypt

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 90.3%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 92.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 94.8%). |



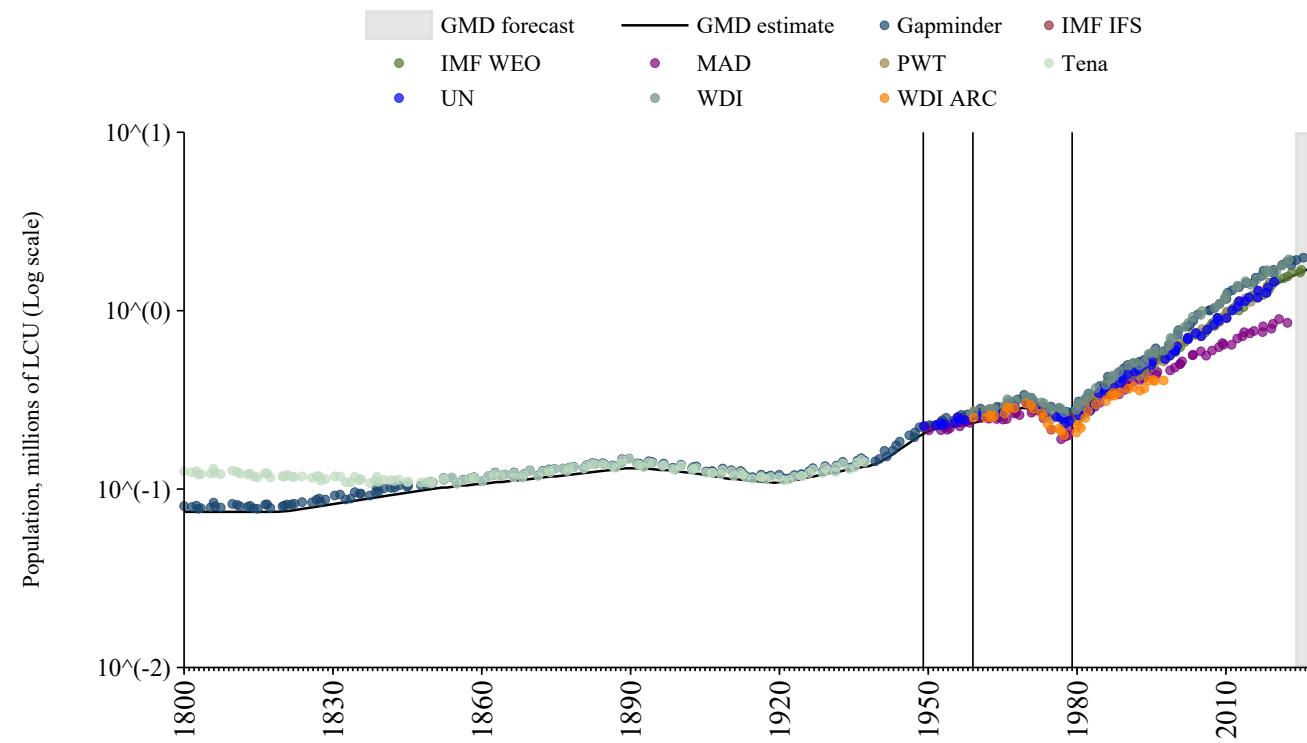
El Salvador

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 108.7%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 107.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 106.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.2%). |



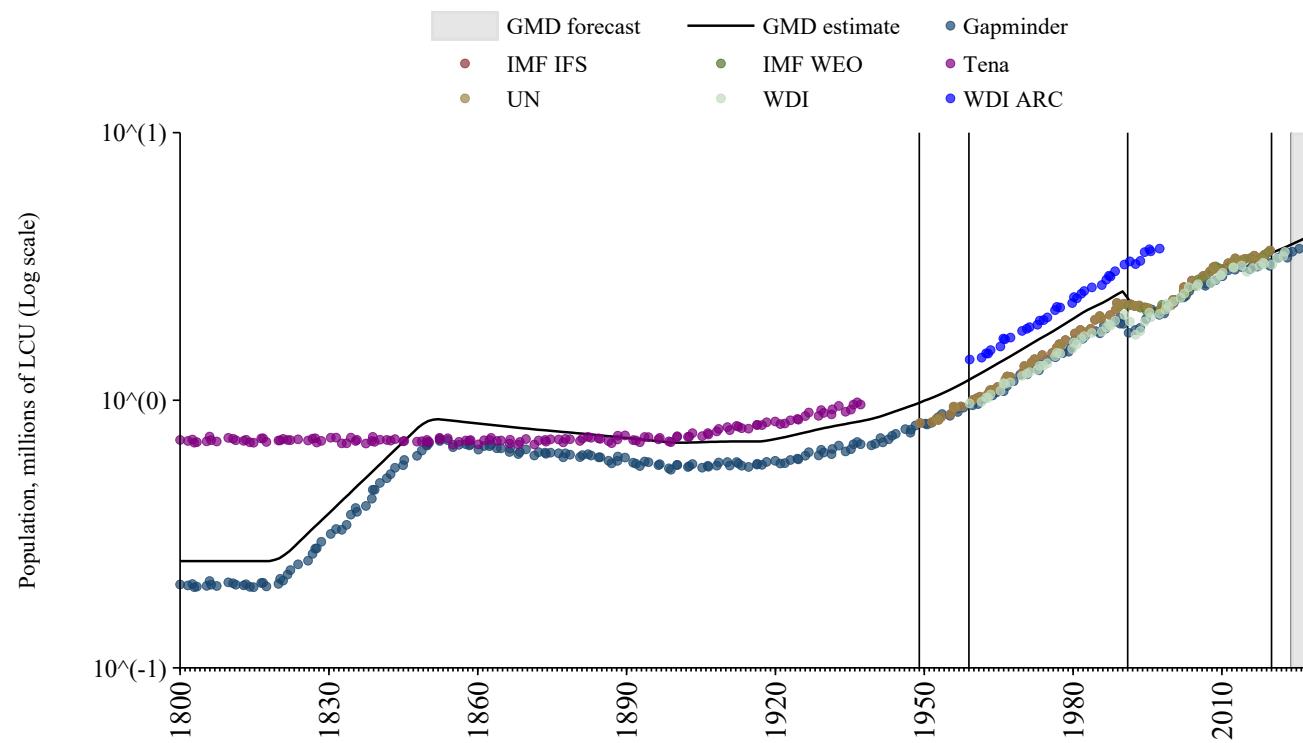
Equatorial Guinea

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 92.7%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93.4%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 88.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 86%). |



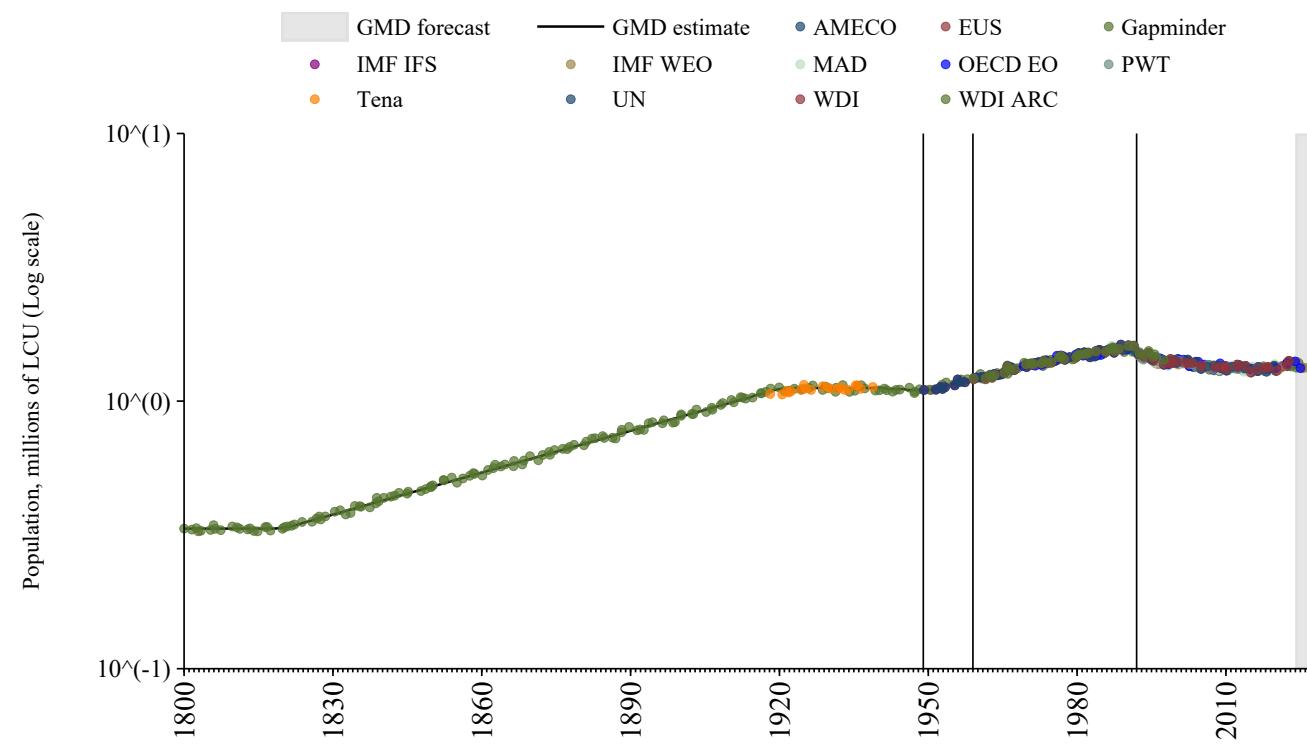
Eritrea

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 122.3%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 121.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 125.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2019 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| World Bank (2024) | 2020 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 107.9%). |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2024 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 107.9%). |



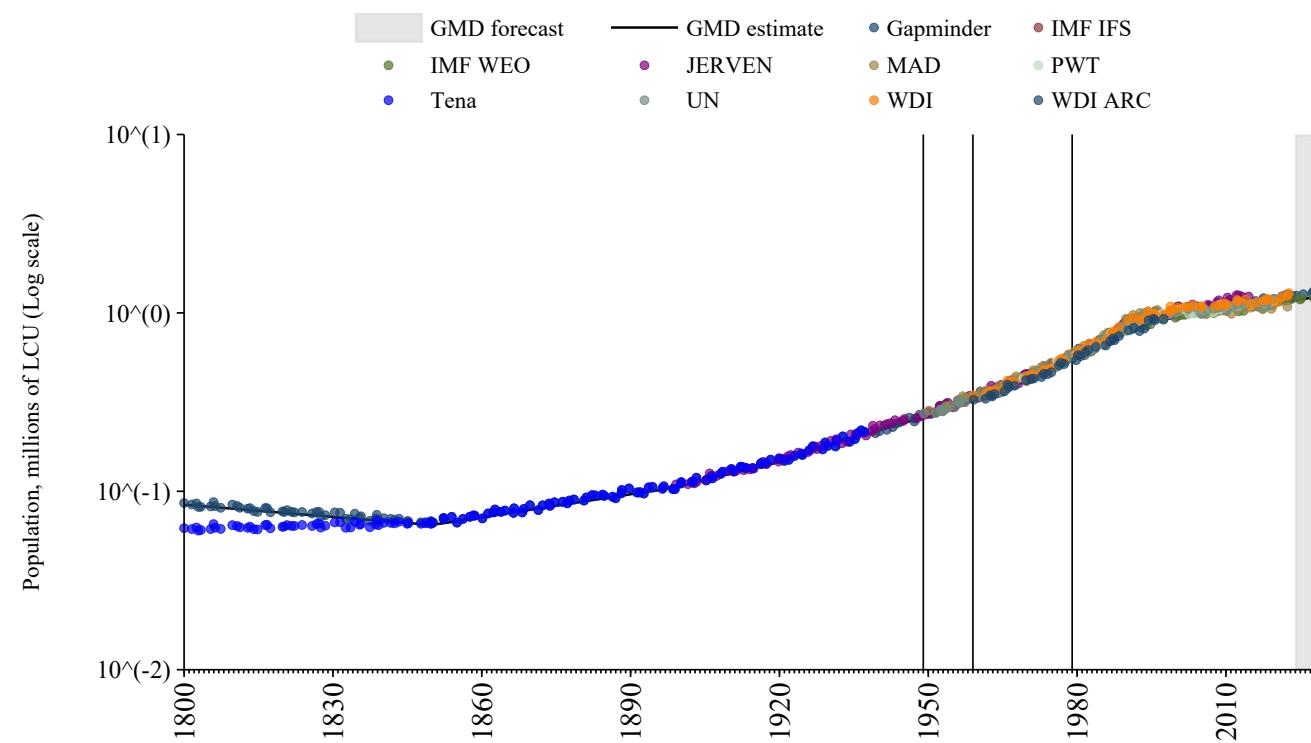
Estonia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950 |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1992 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1993 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 103.5%). |



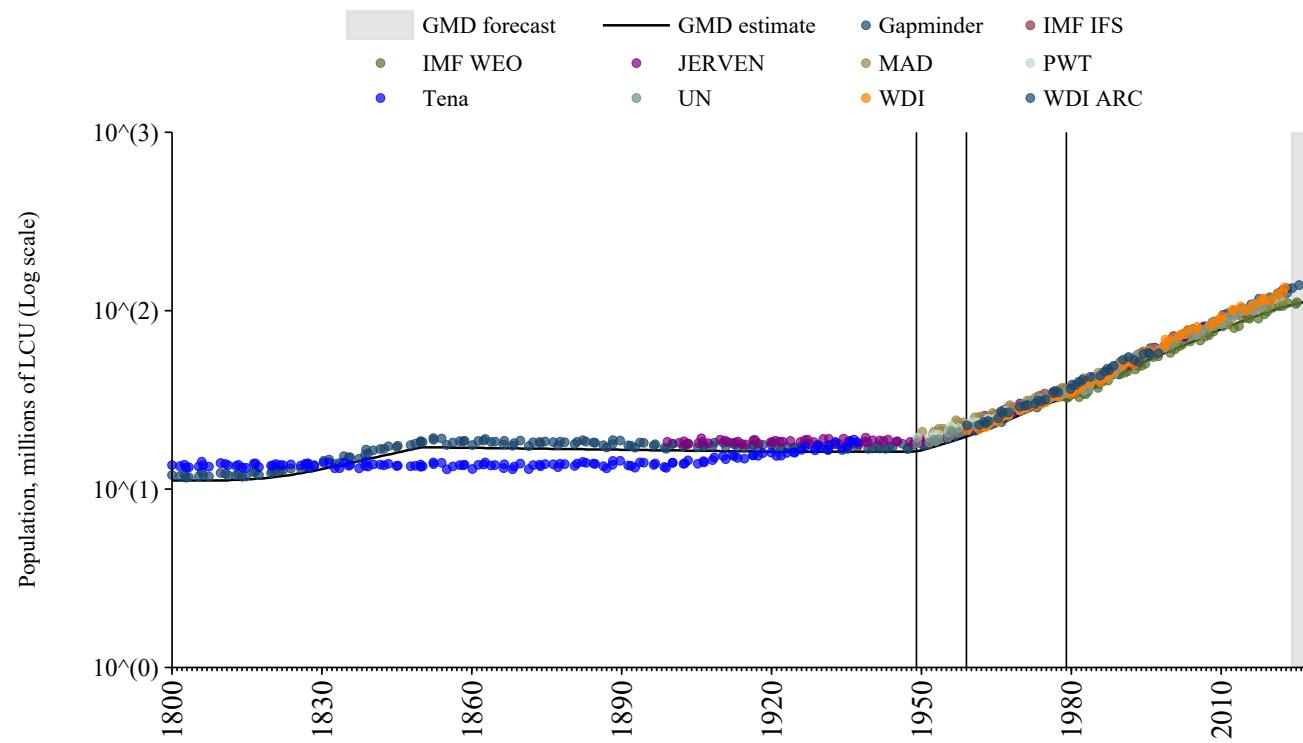
Eswatini

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 97.9%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 94.7%). |



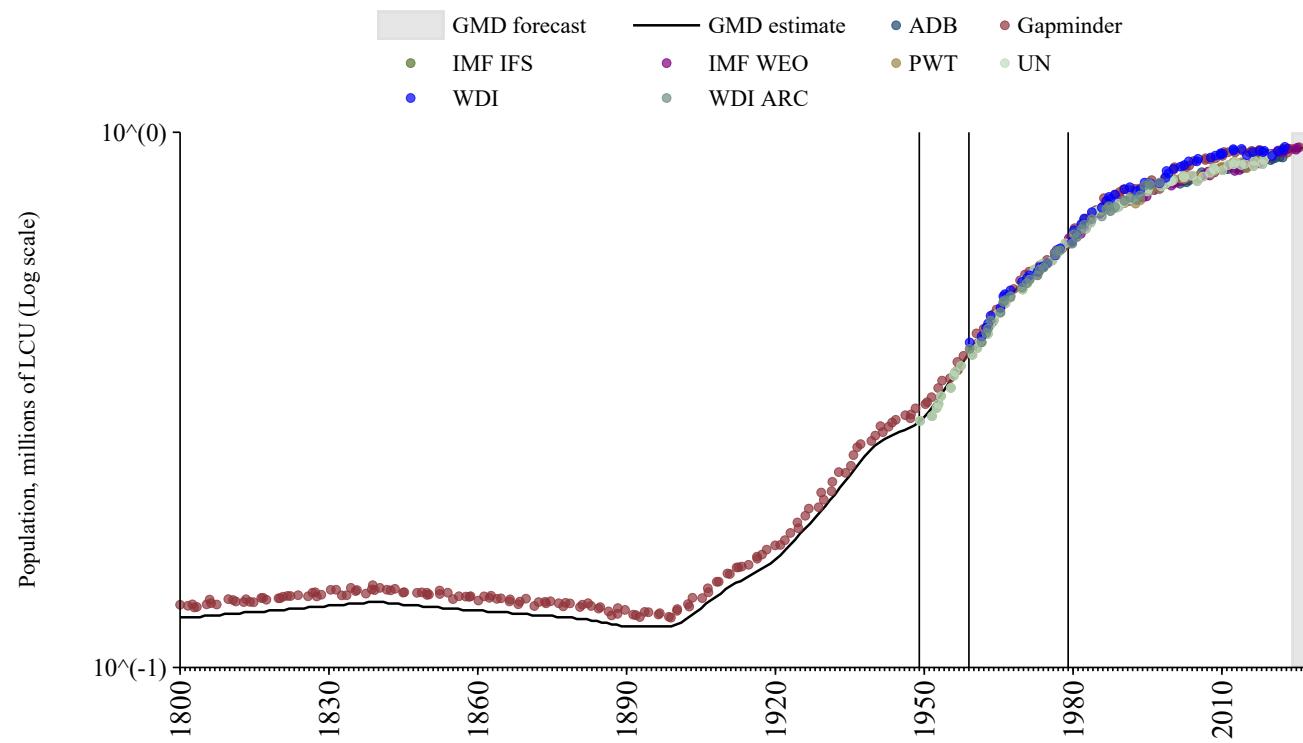
Ethiopia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 93.1%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 90.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 94.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 78%). |



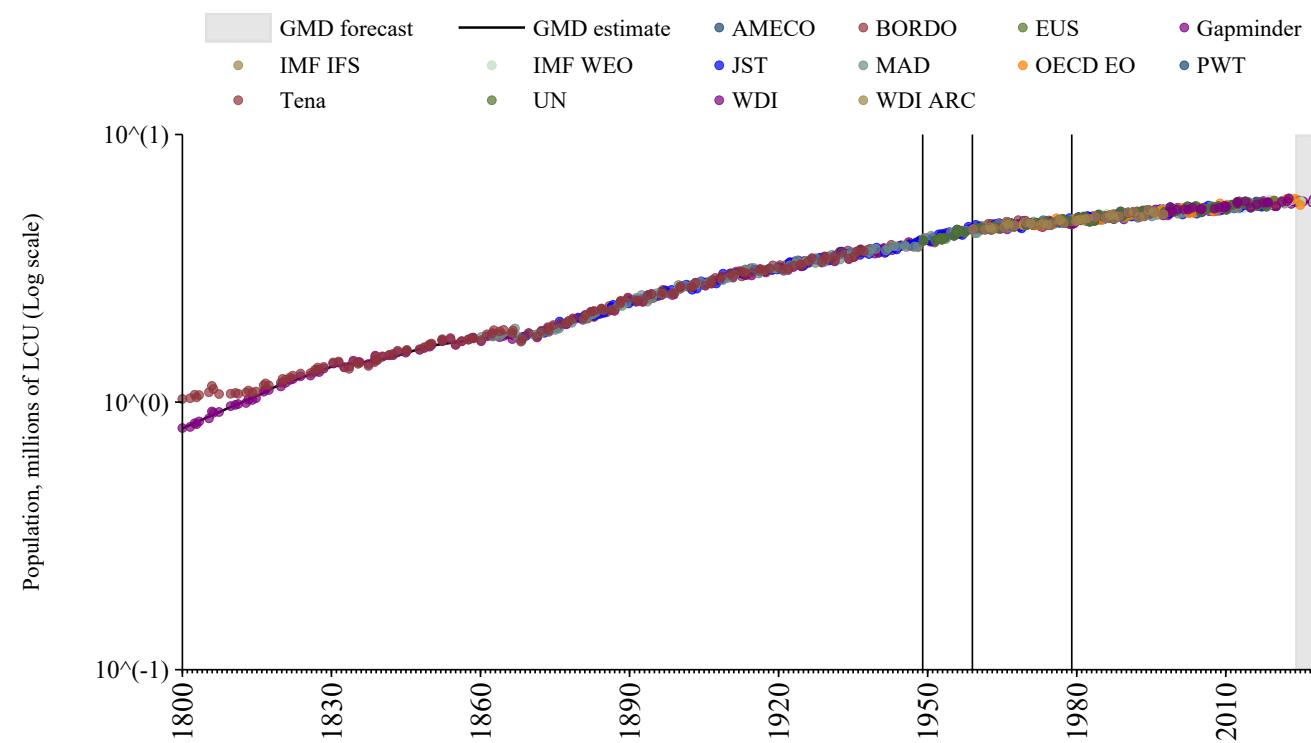
Fiji

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 94.7%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.2%). |



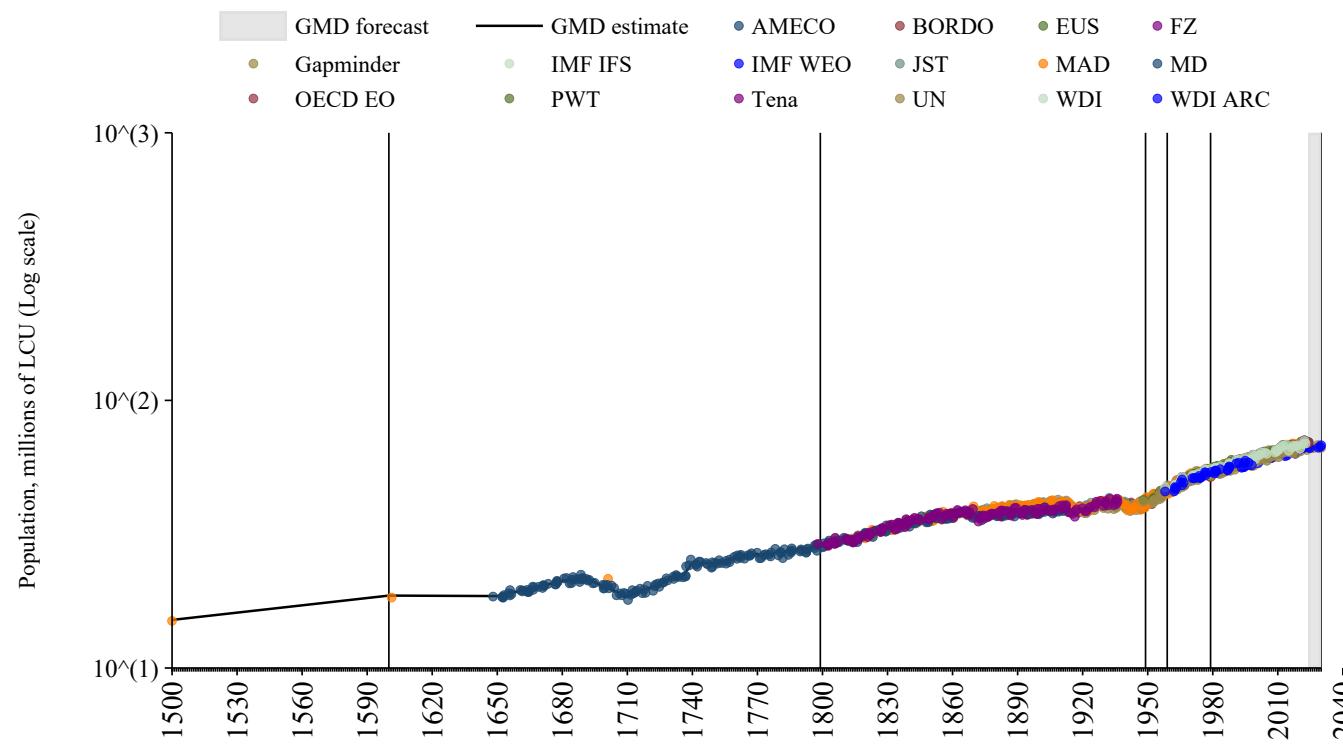
Finland

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.7%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.9%). |



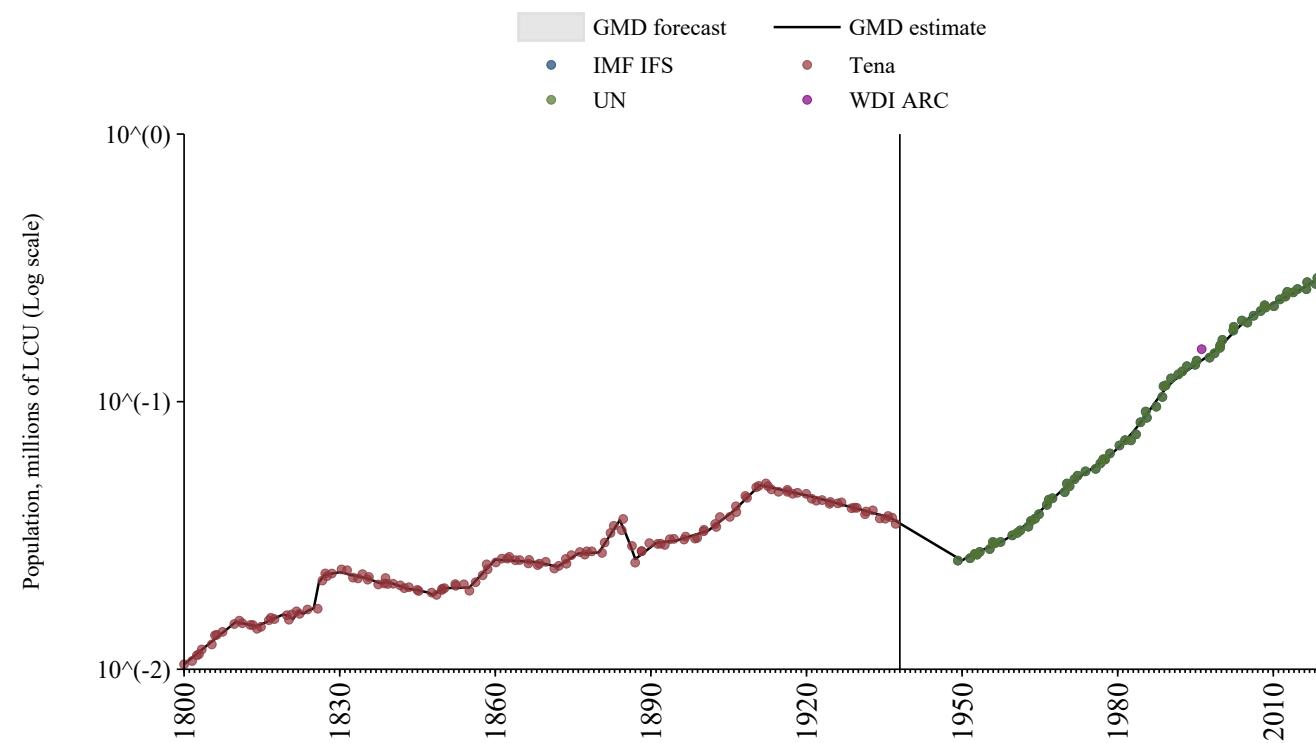
France

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1500 - 1600 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1601: (ratio = 100.8%). |
| Cox and Dincecco (2021) | 1601 - 1799 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1800: (ratio = 100.4%). |
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.8%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%). |



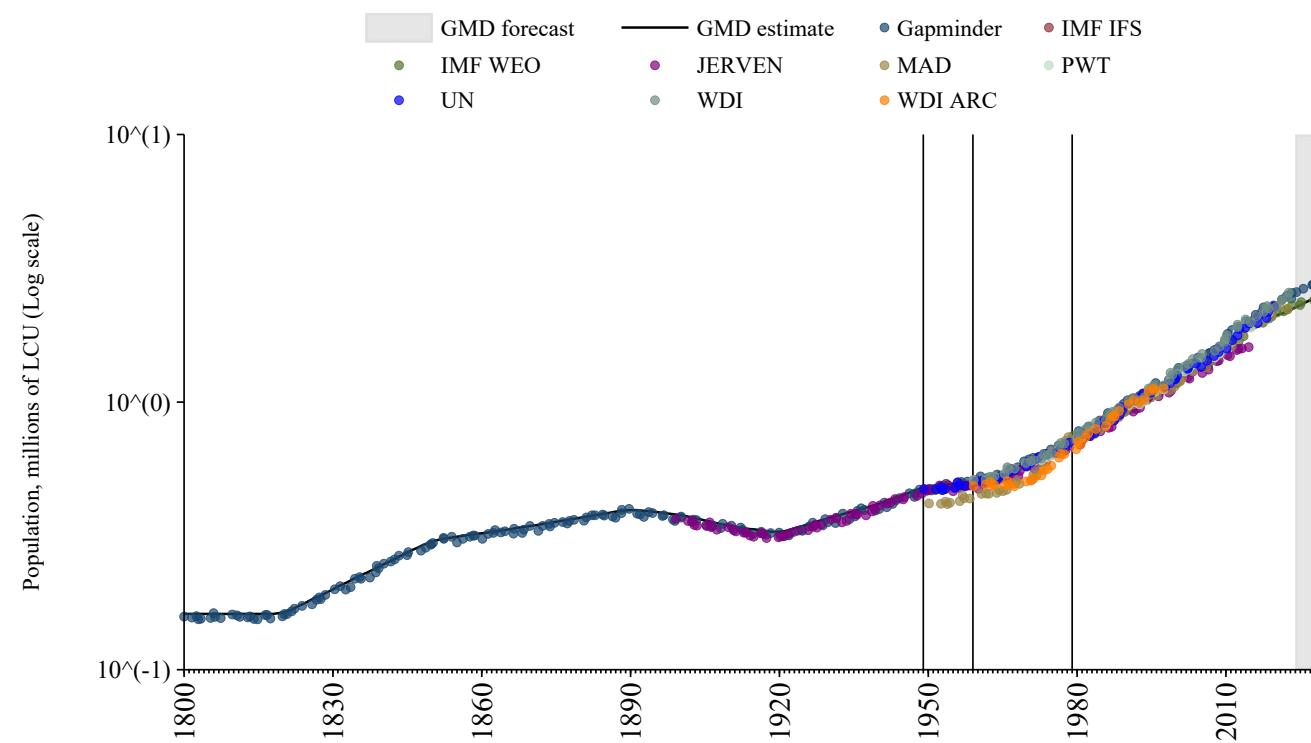
French Guiana

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019) | 1800 - 1938 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1939 |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1939 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



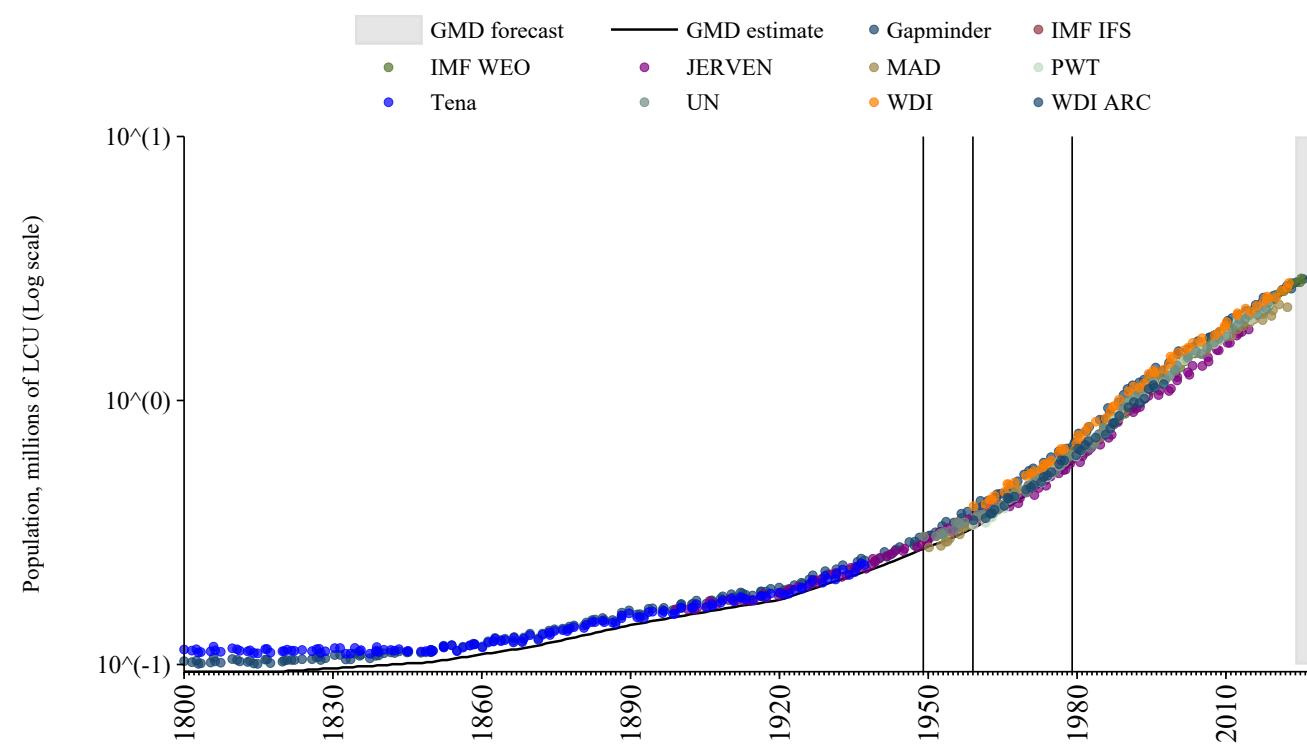
Gabon

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 102.3%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 89.4%). |



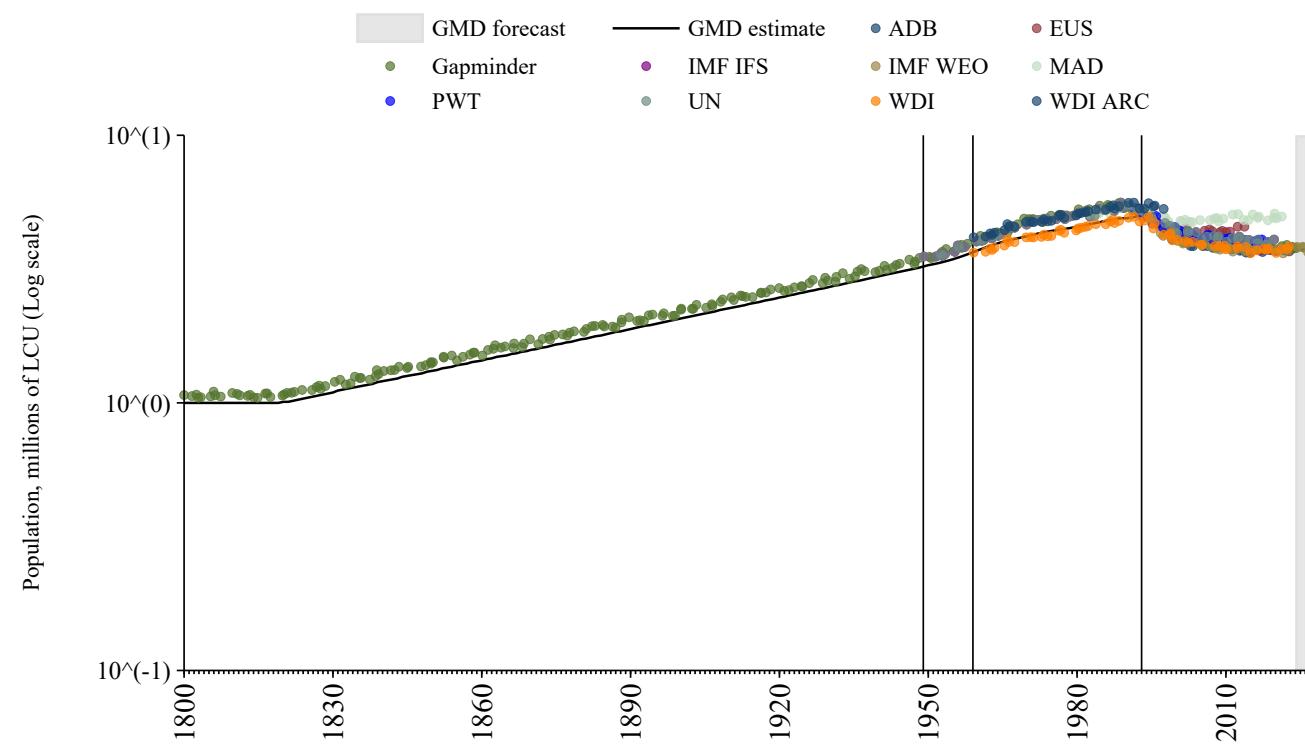
Gambia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 91.2%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 91.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 84.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 102.9%). |



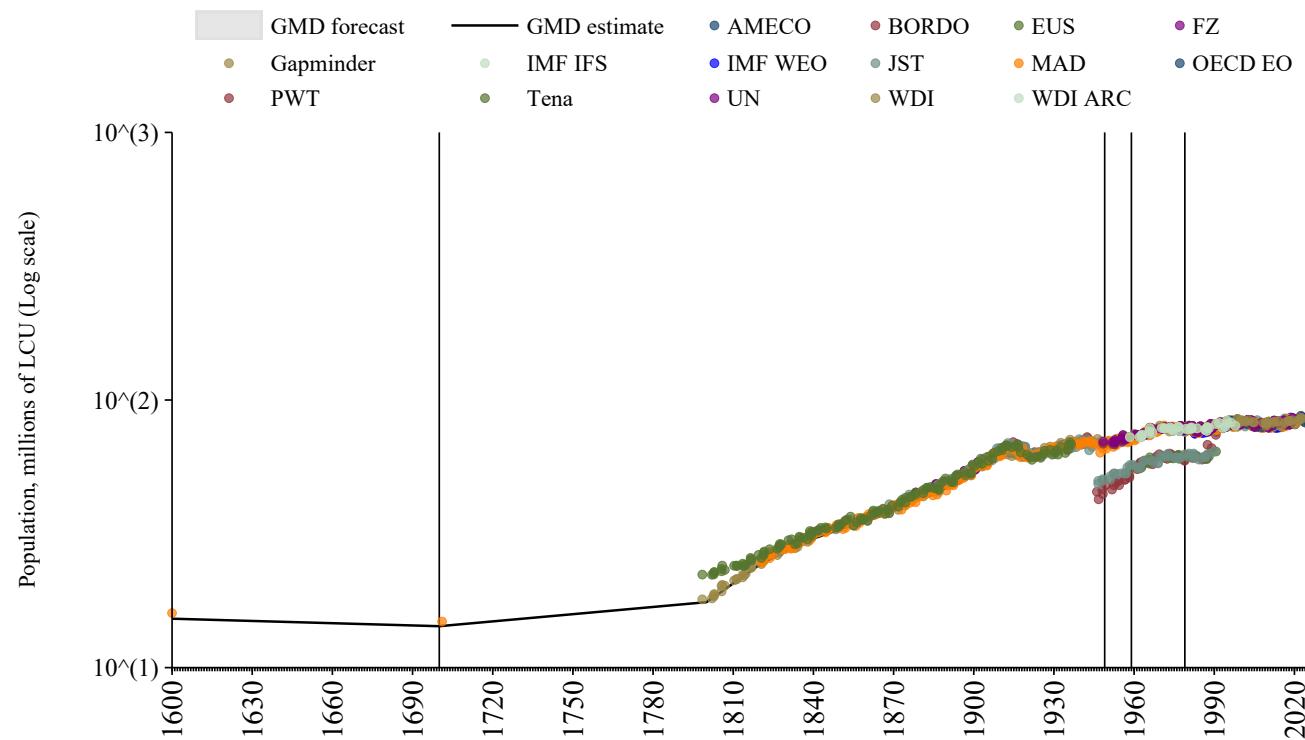
Georgia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 93.4%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 92.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1993 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 101.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1994 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98%). |



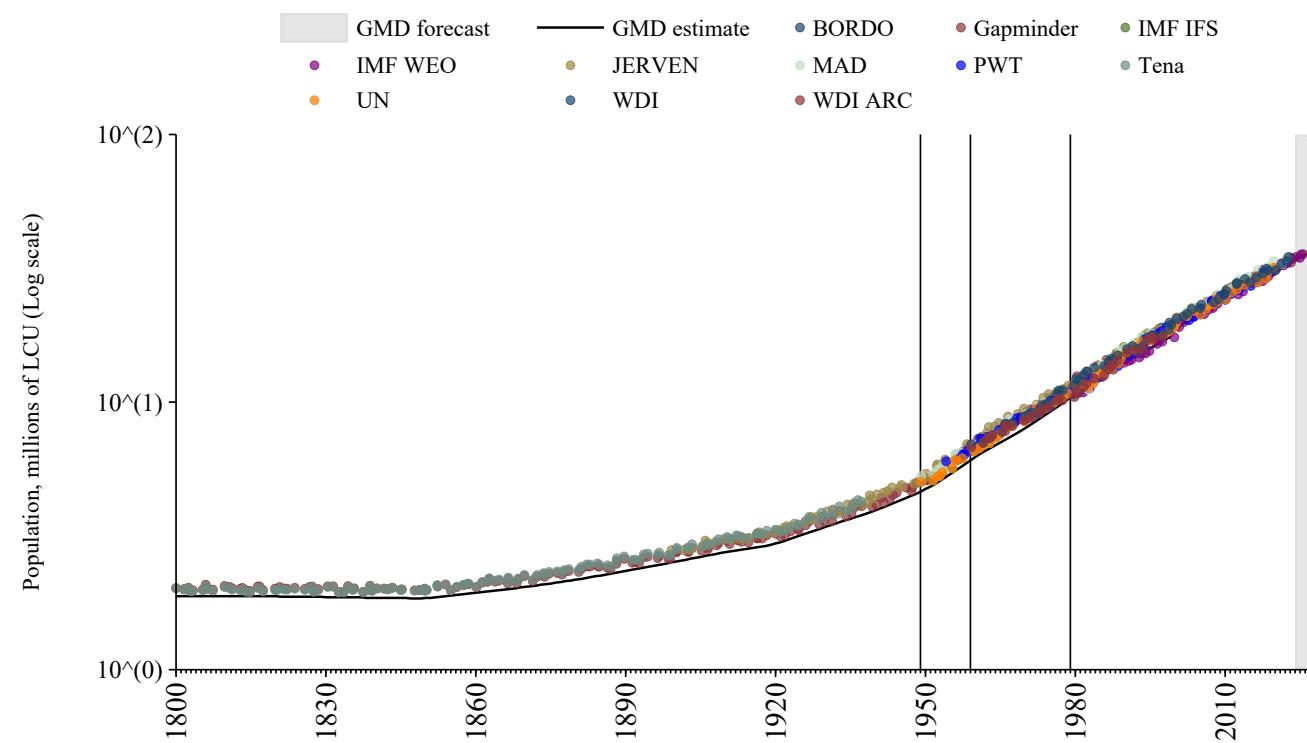
Germany

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1600 - 1700 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1701: (ratio = 95.2%). |
| Gapminder (2024) | 1701 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 97.6%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.4%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 102.7%). |



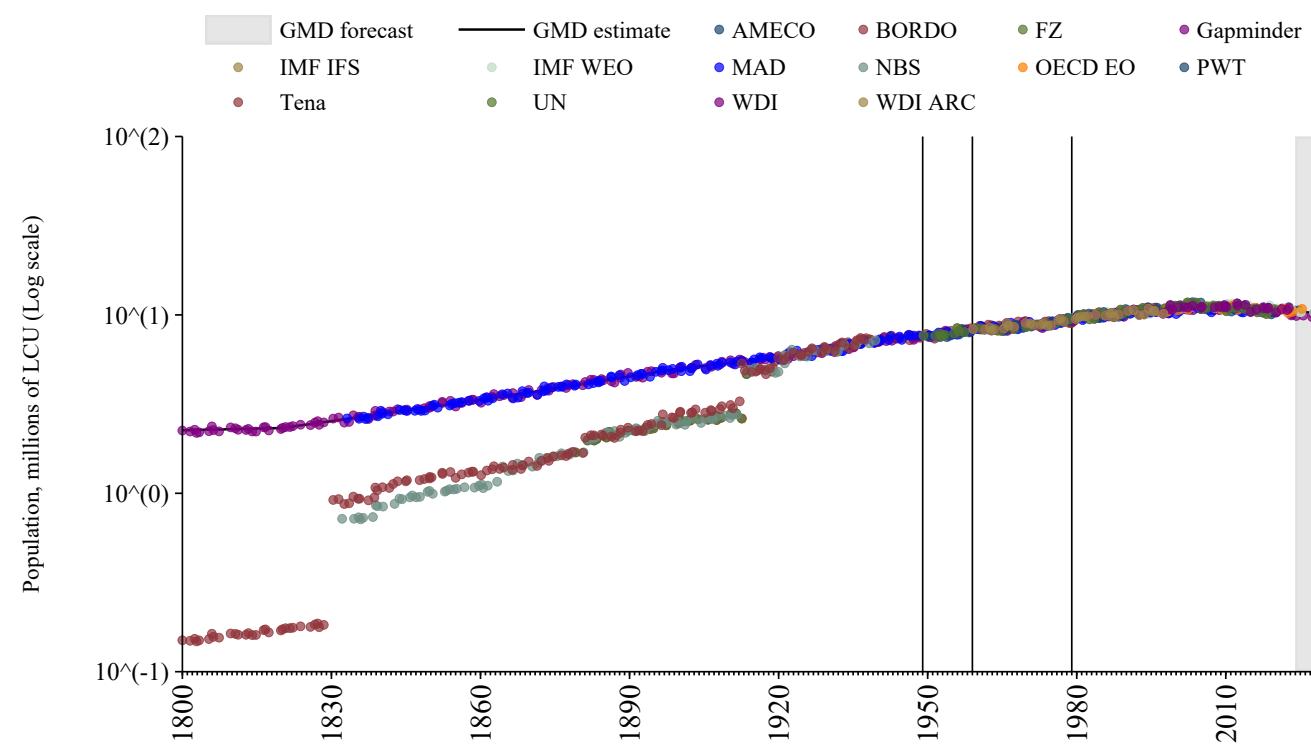
Ghana

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 93.2%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 94%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 89.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.8%). |



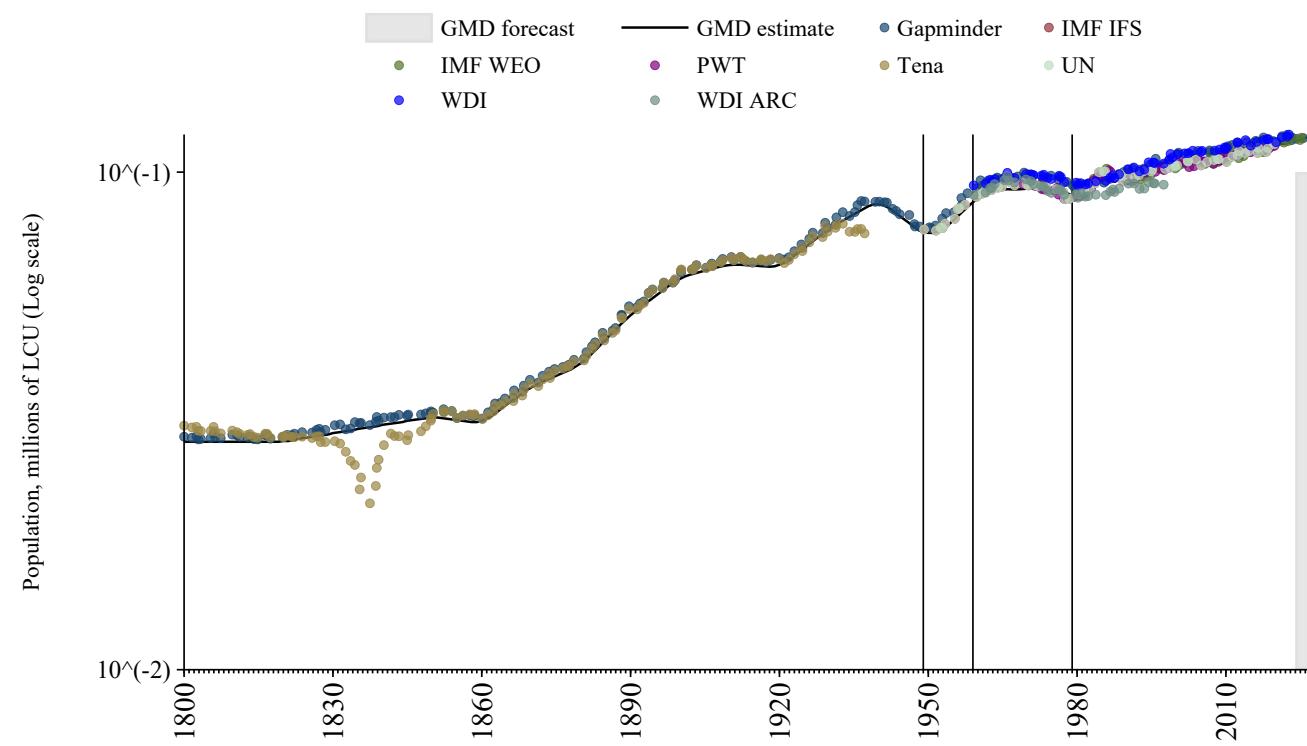
Greece

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.3%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 105.3%). |



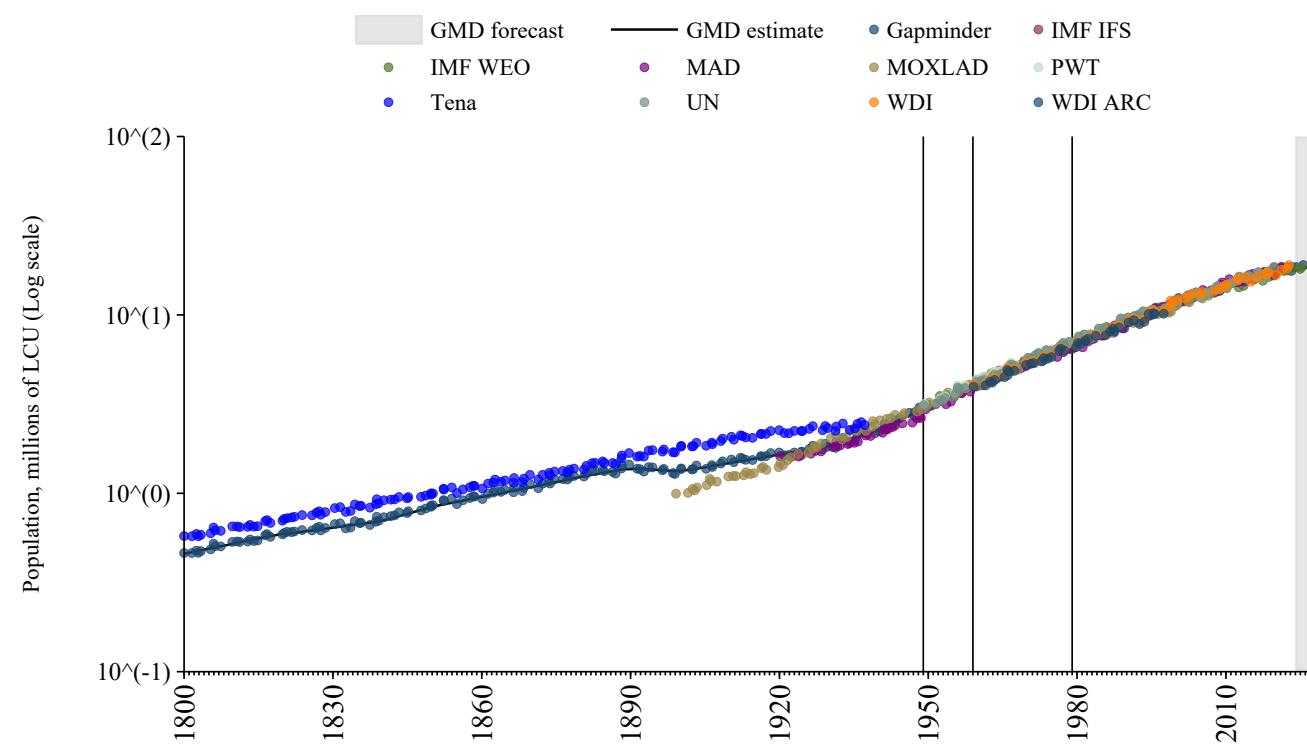
Grenada

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 97.7%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 94.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.7%). |



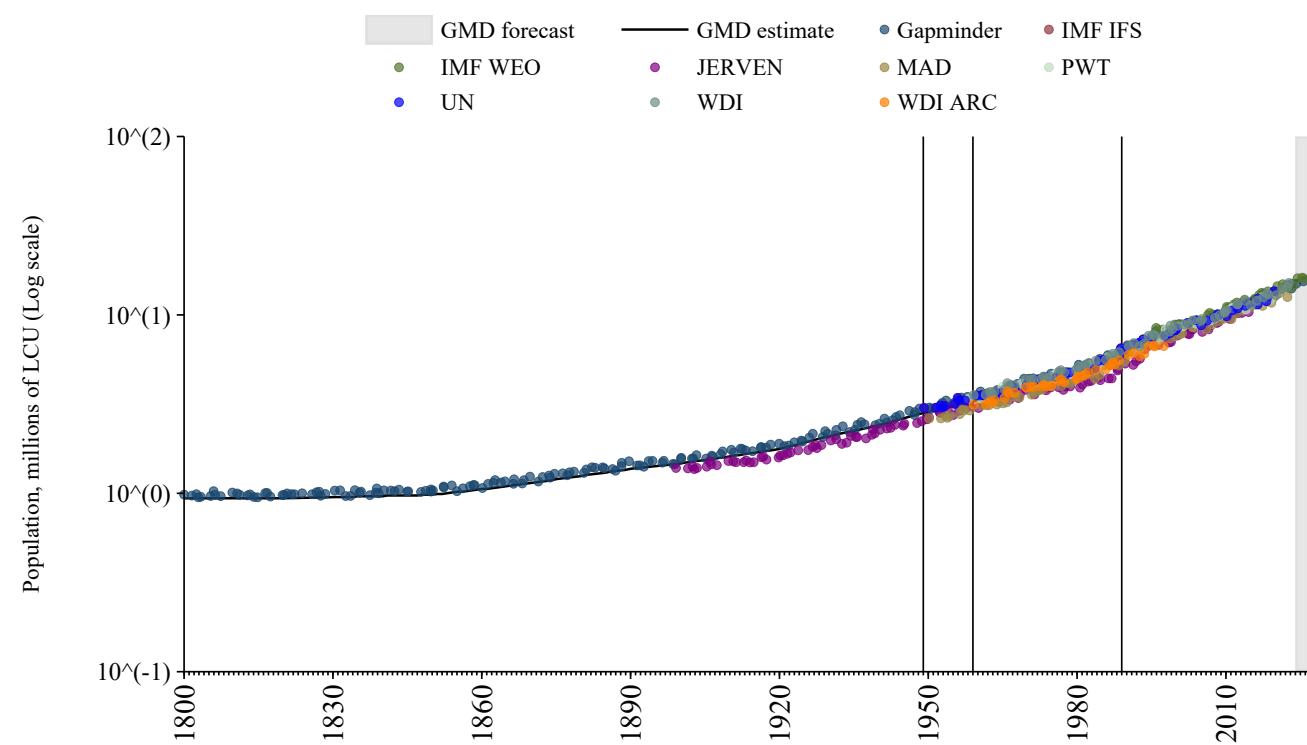
Guatemala

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 96.7%). |



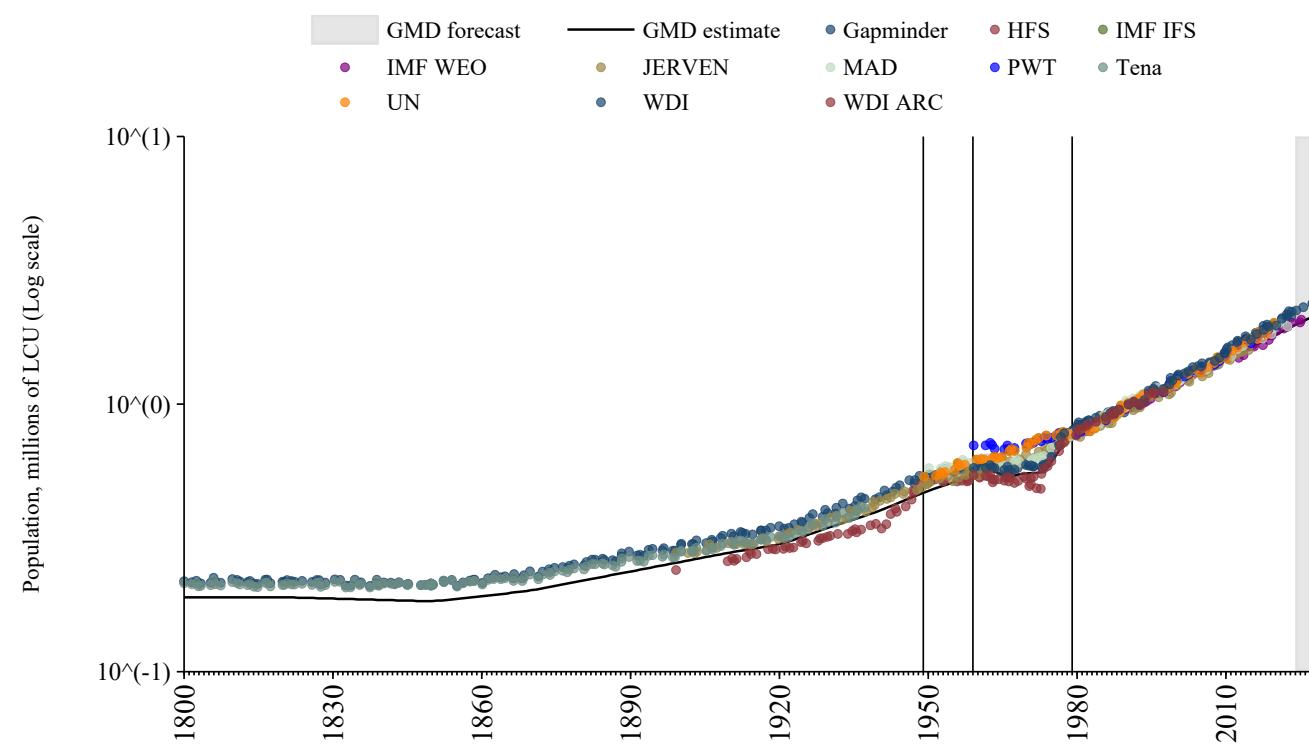
Guinea

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 95.3%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 93.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 105.7%). |



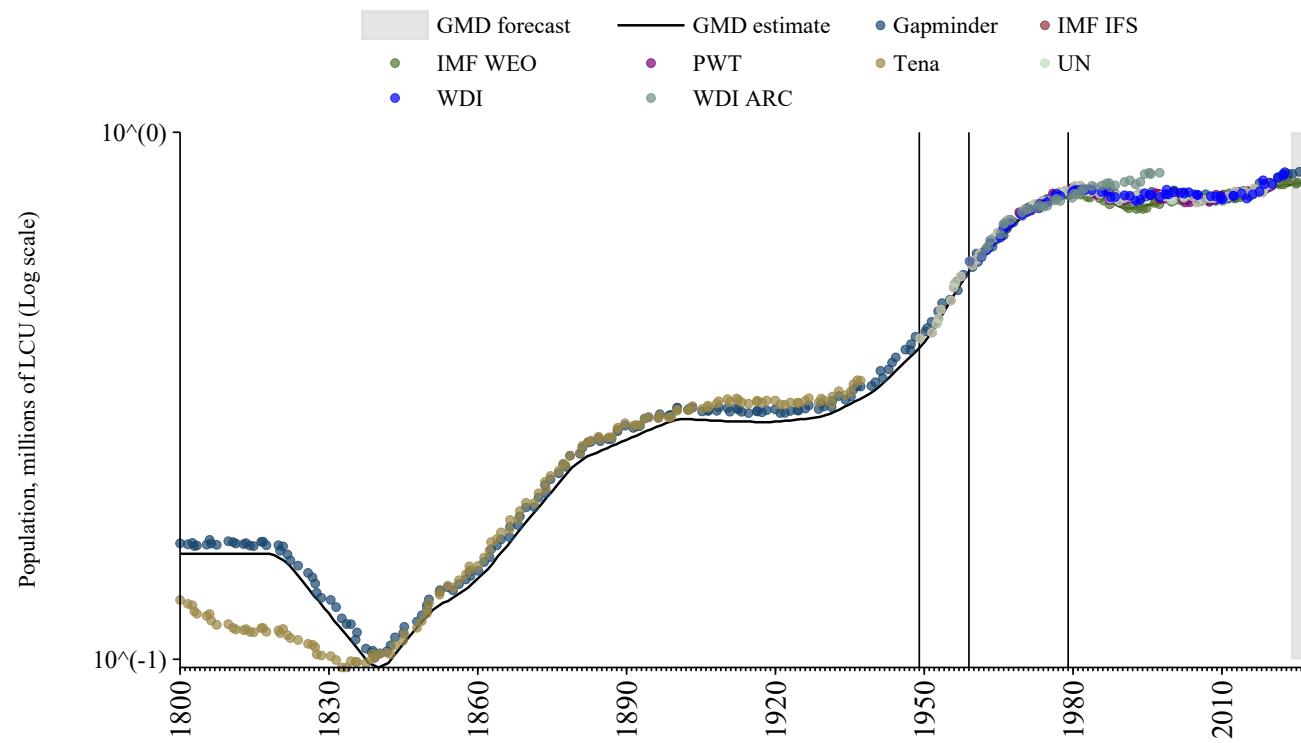
Guinea-Bissau

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 87%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 88.4%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 94.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 89.6%). |



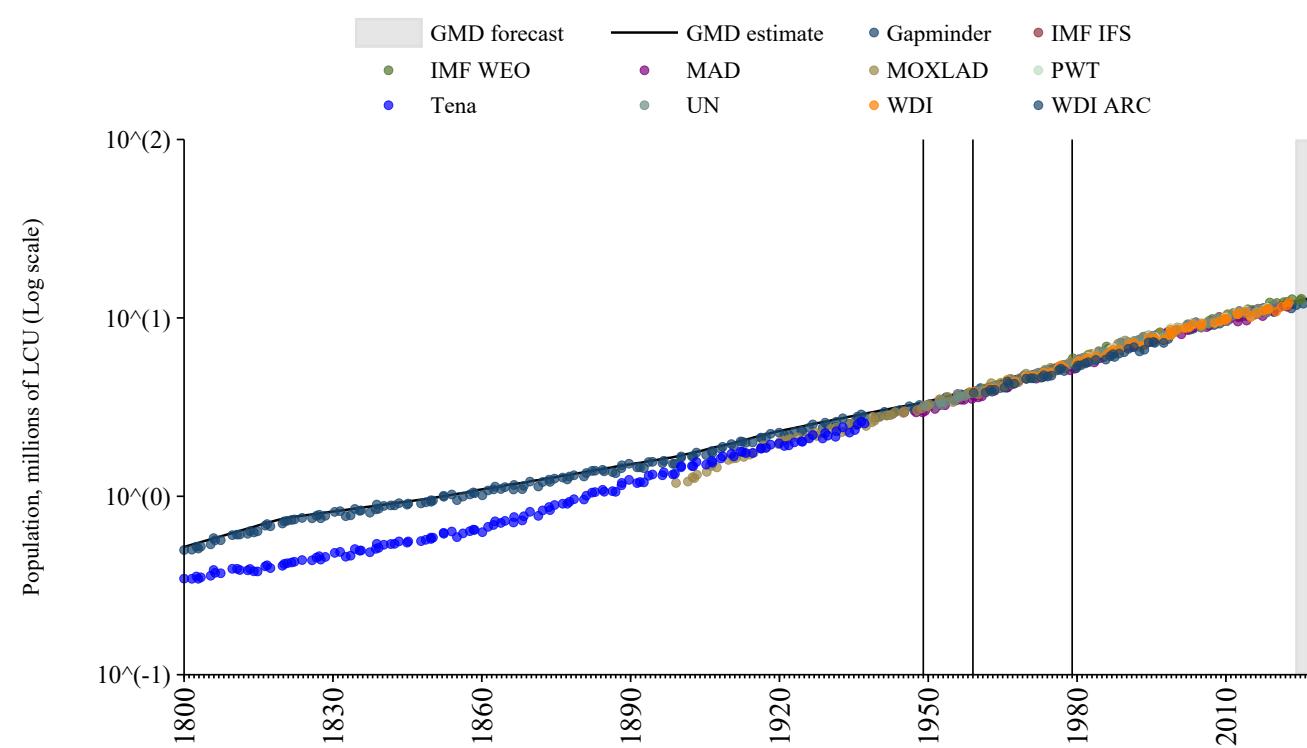
Guyana

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 95.5%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 94.4%). |



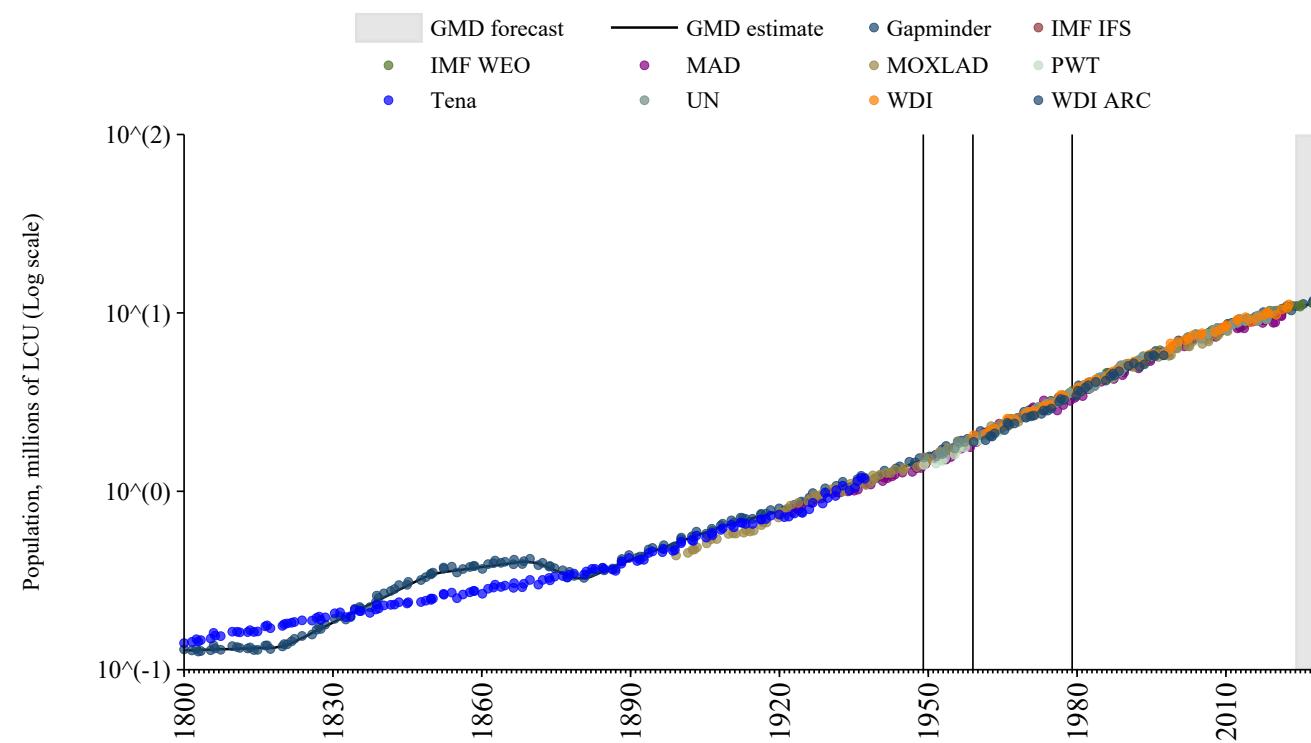
Haiti

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 104.1%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 105.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 105.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 106.8%). |



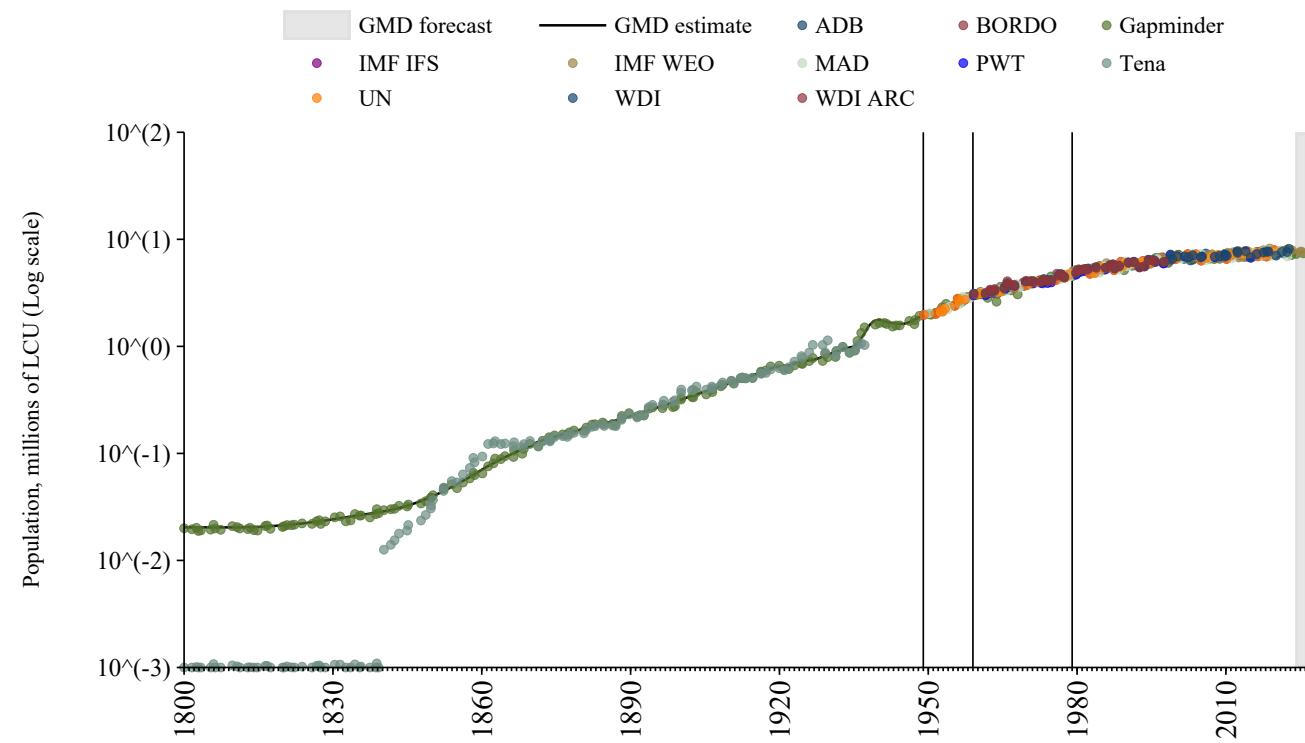
Honduras

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 98.8%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.4%). |



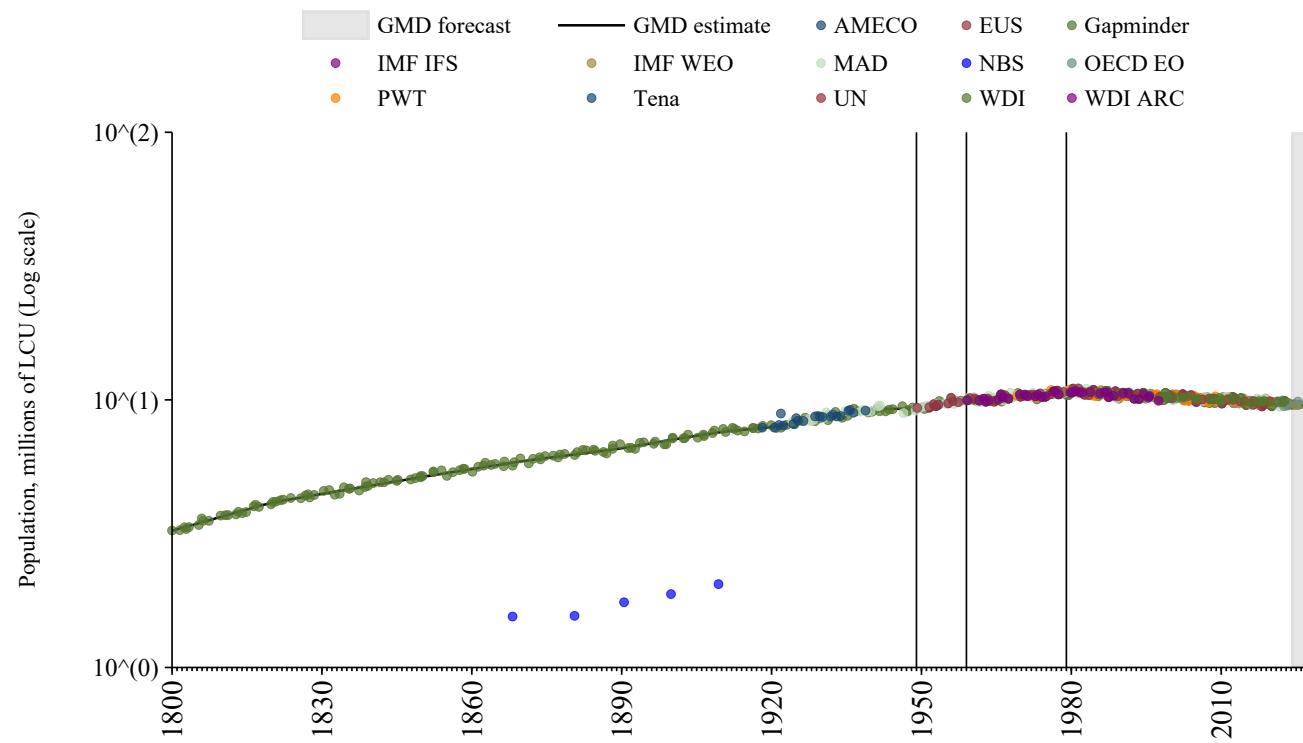
Hong Kong

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.9%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 106.5%). |



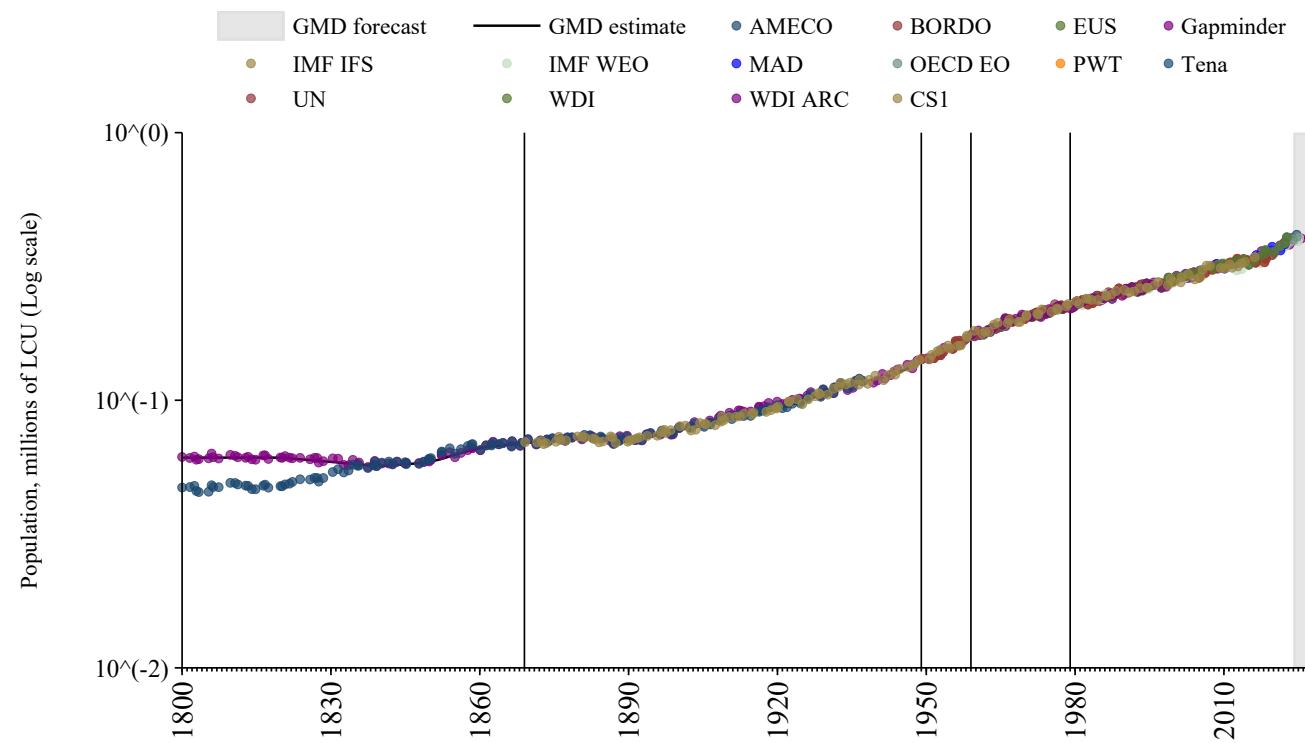
Hungary

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.8%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.7%). |



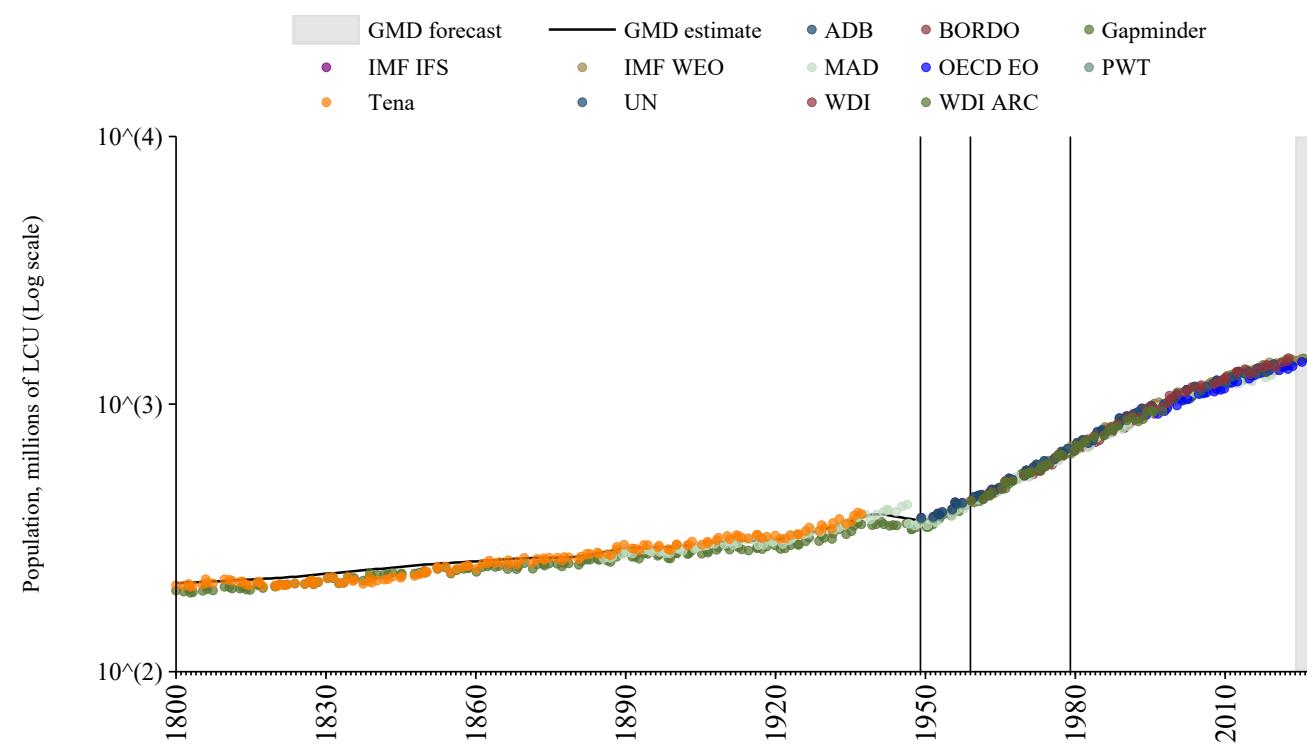
Iceland

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1869 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 99.4%). |
| Statistics Iceland (1997) | 1870 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.5%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 104.4%). |



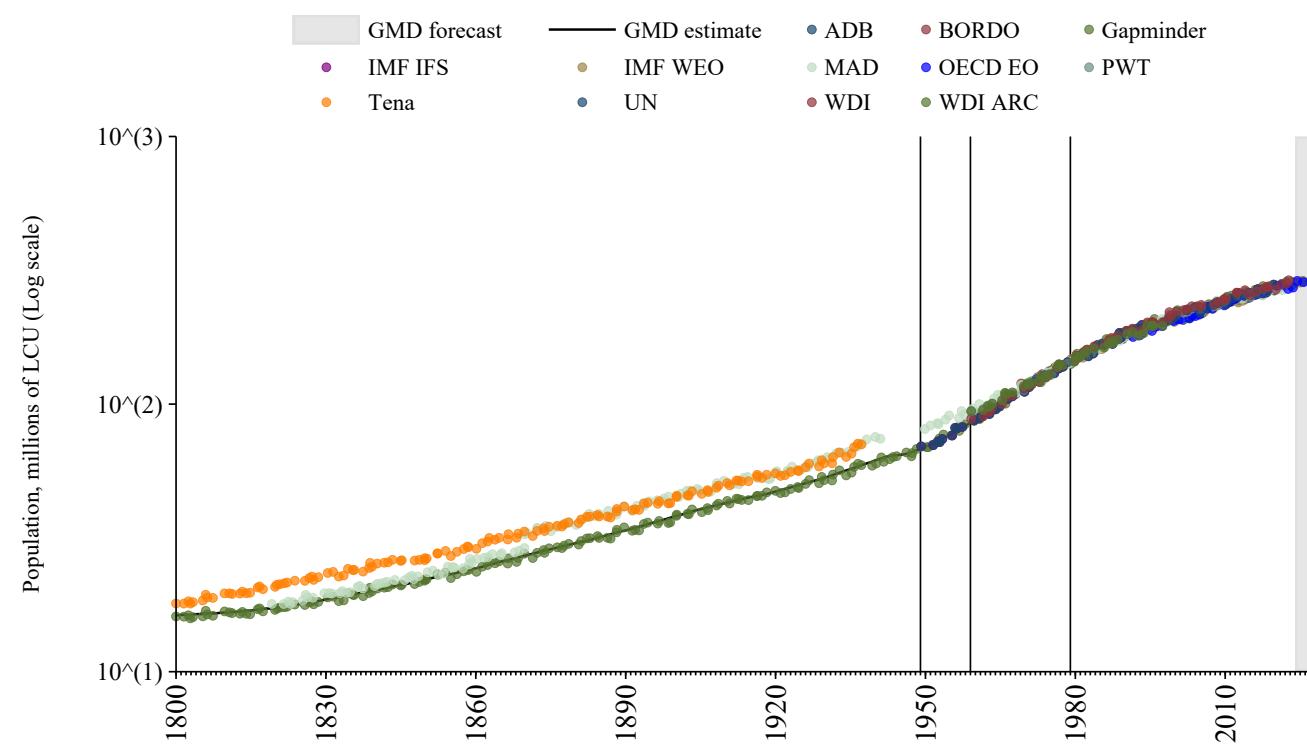
India

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 106.7%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.6%). |



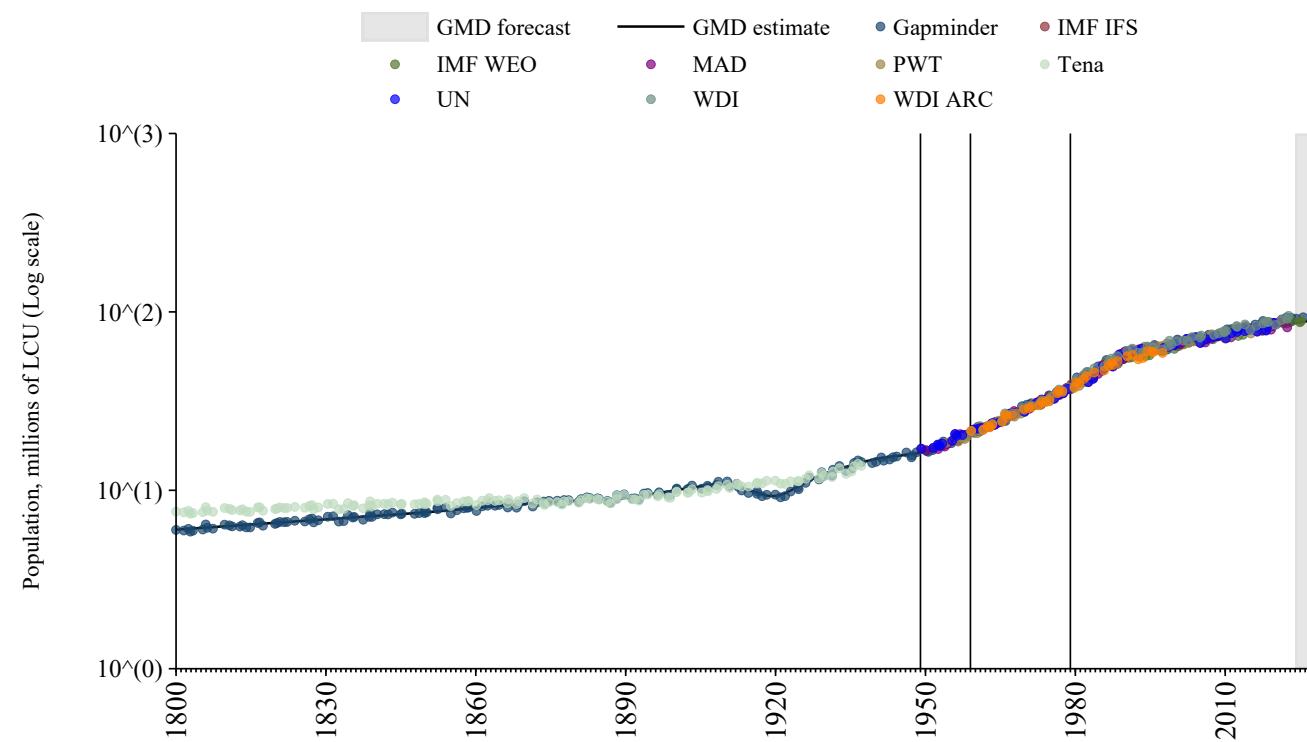
Indonesia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.7%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.3%). |



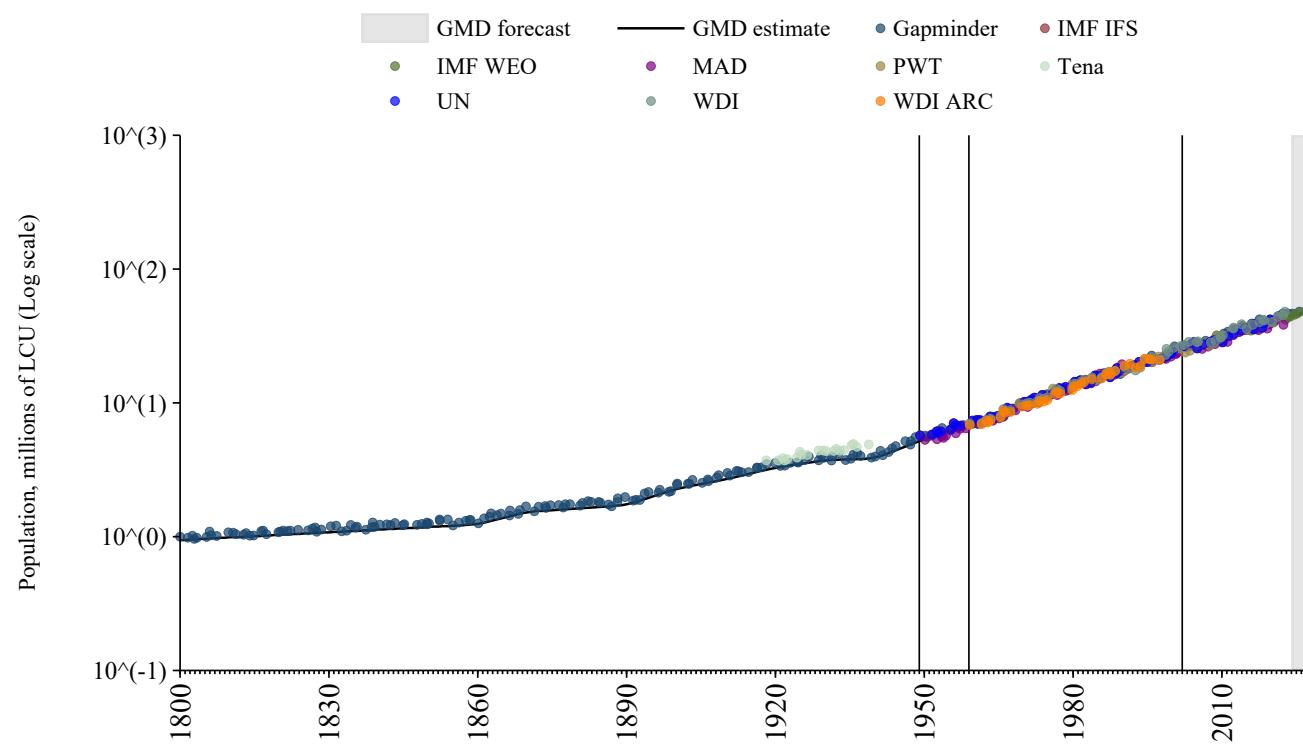
Iran

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.3%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 95.9%). |



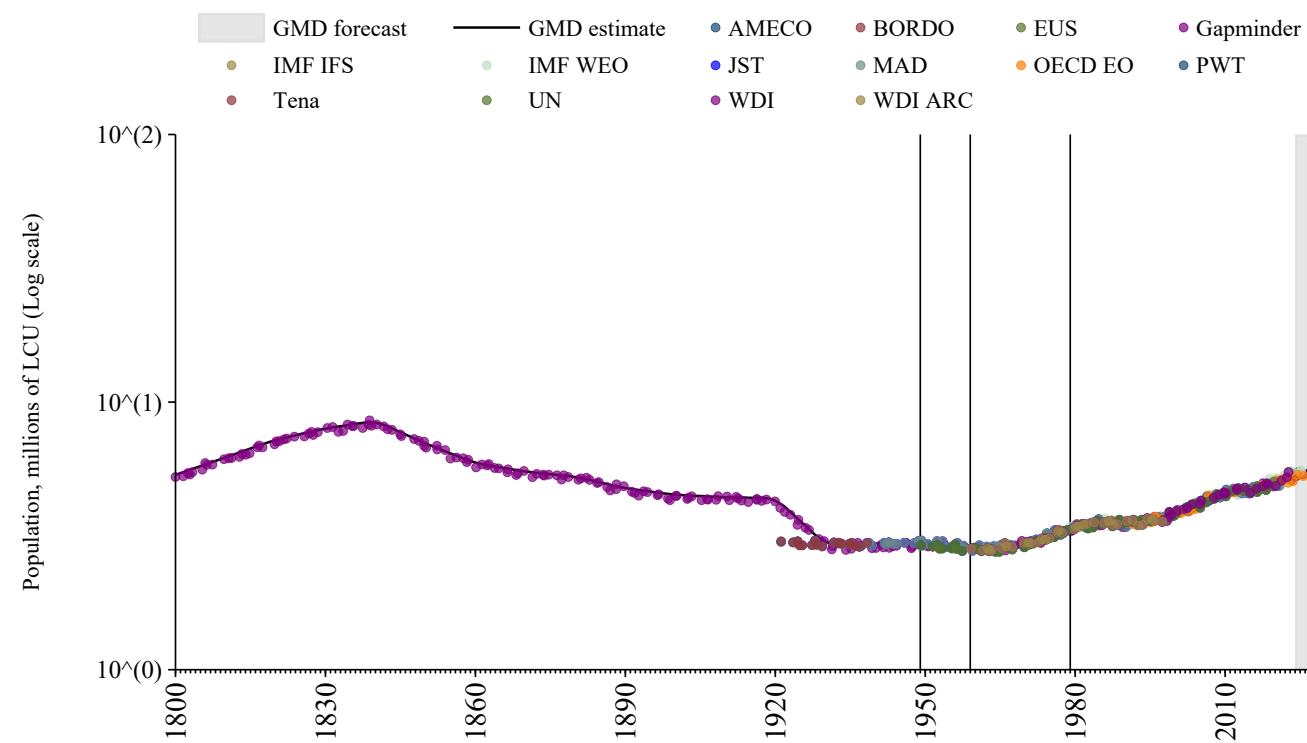
Iraq

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 94.4%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2002 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2003: (ratio = 96.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2003 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.4%). |



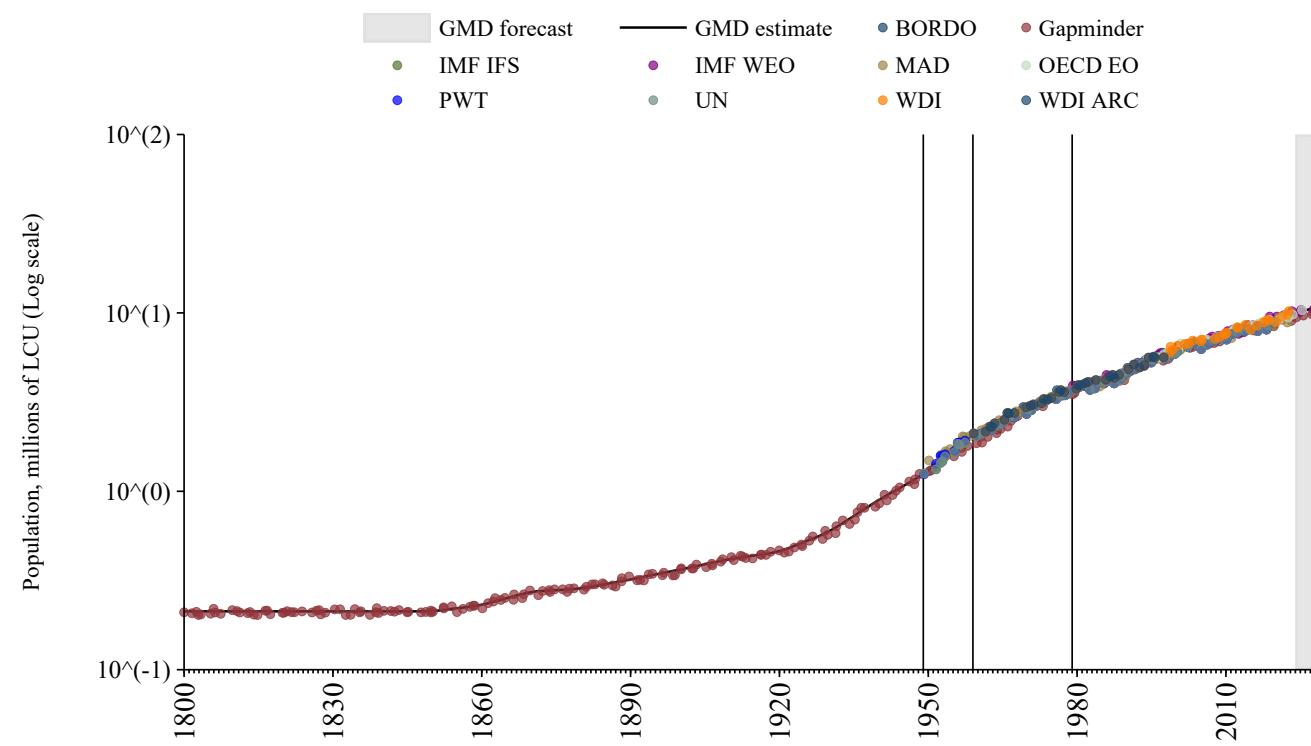
Ireland

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.8%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 104.1%). |



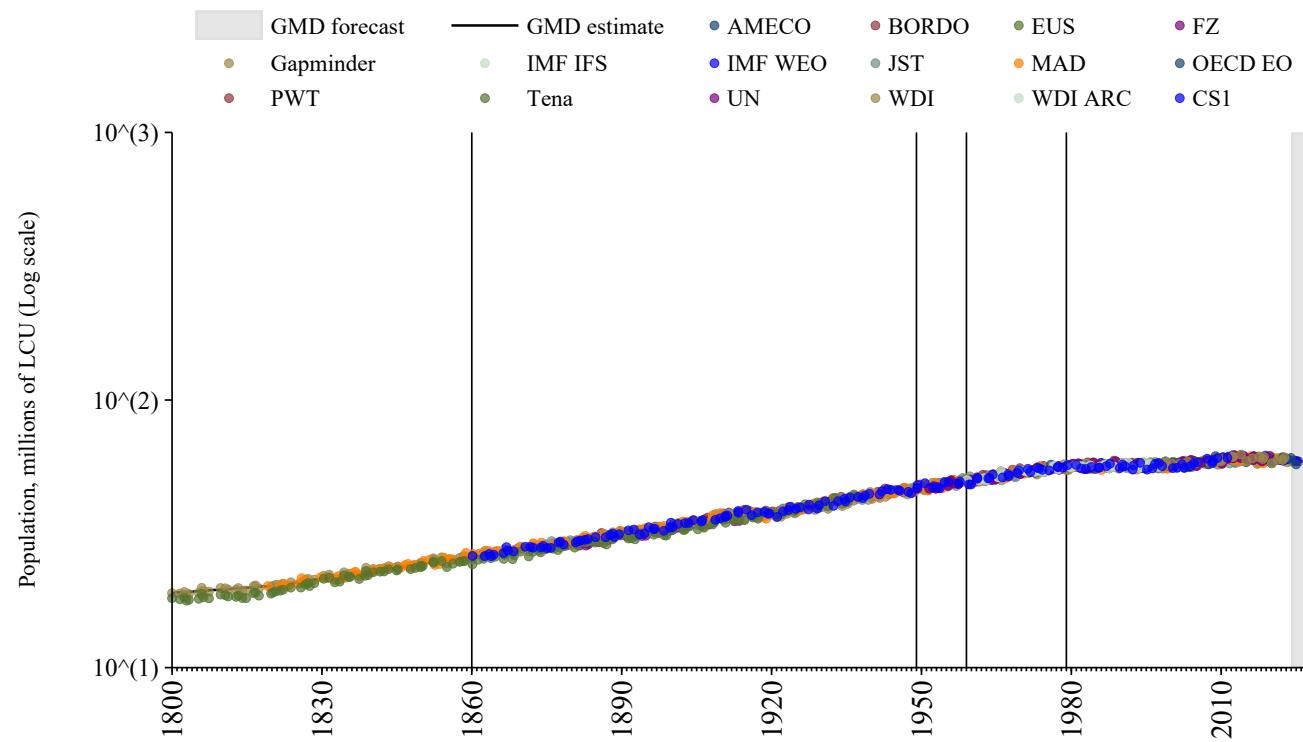
Israel

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.1%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 109.3%). |



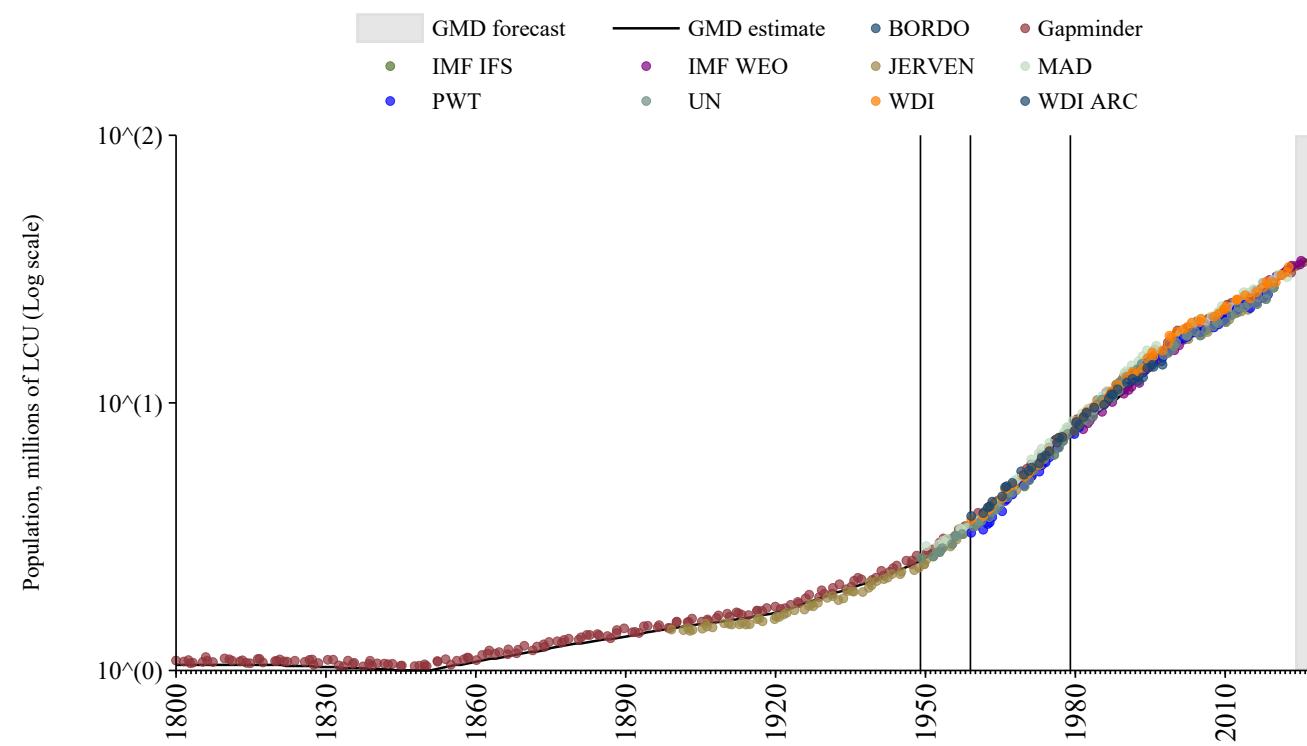
Italy

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1860 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1861: (ratio = 100.1%). |
| Baffigi (2013) | 1861 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.2%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.8%). |



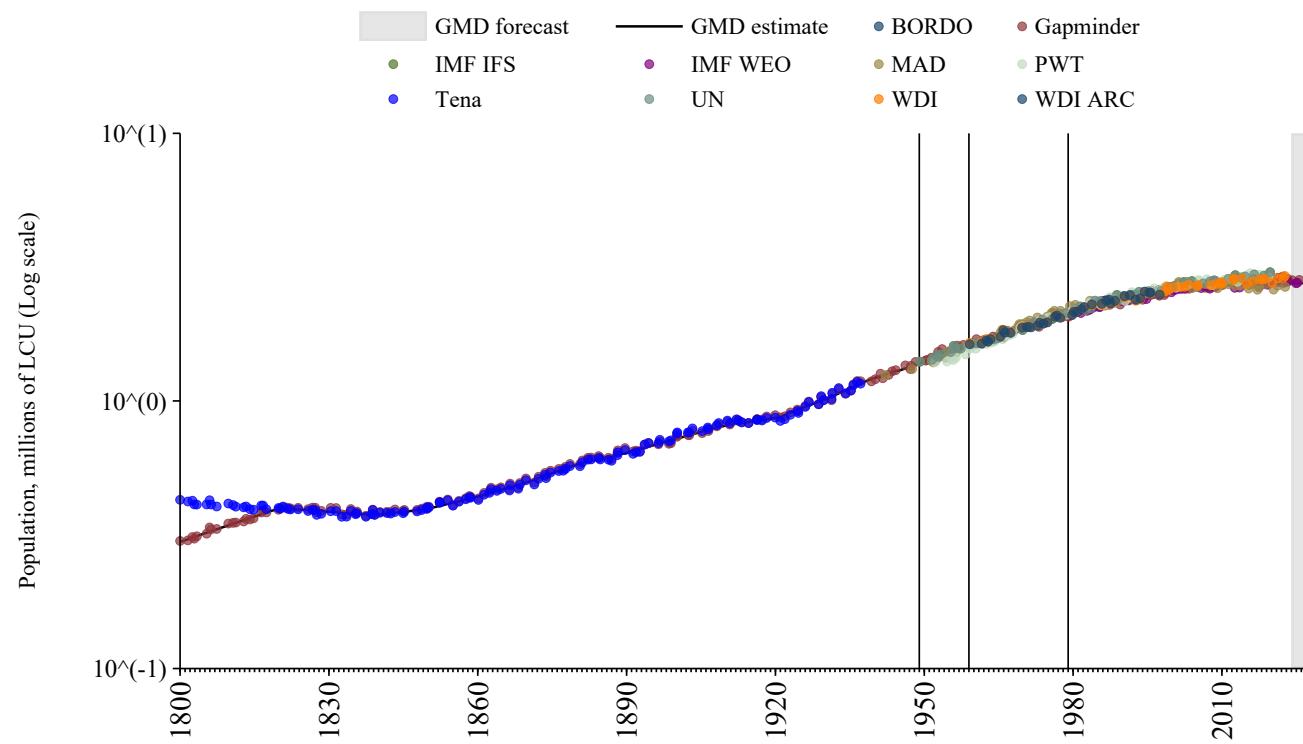
Ivory Coast

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 96.3%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 102.6%). |



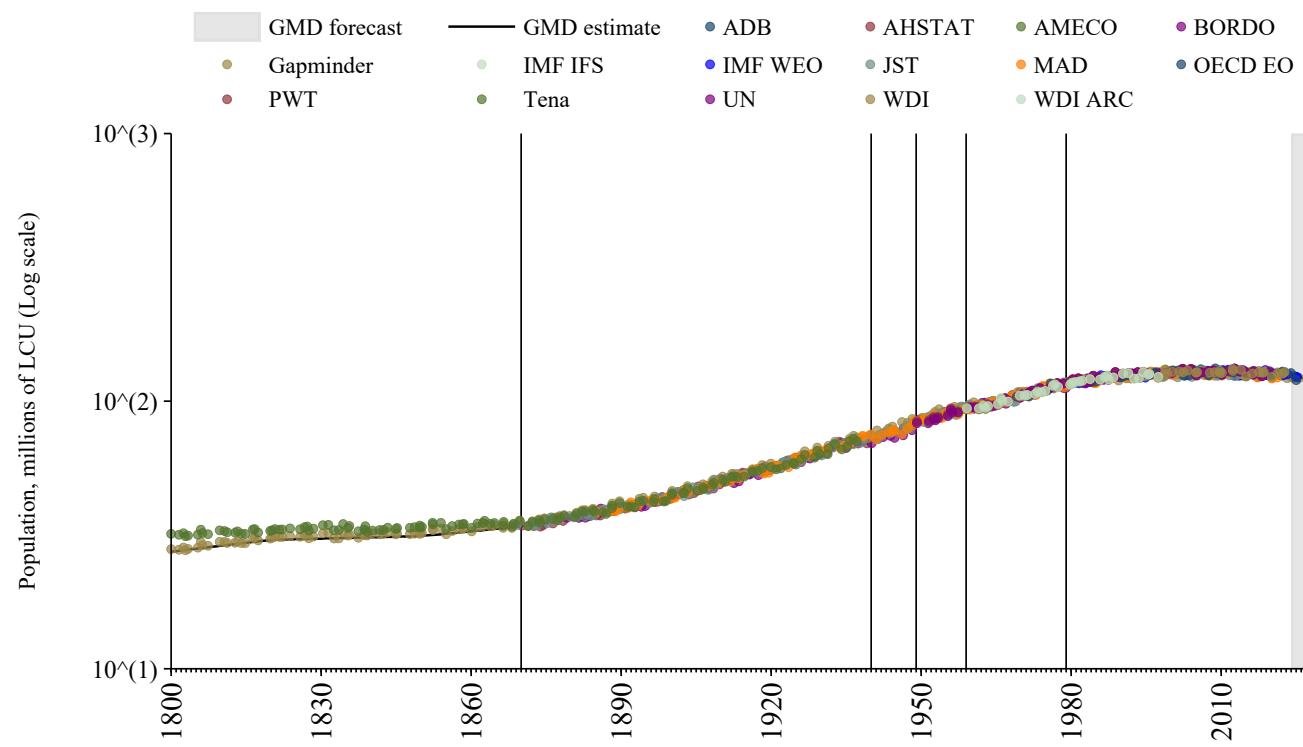
Jamaica

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.2%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98%). |



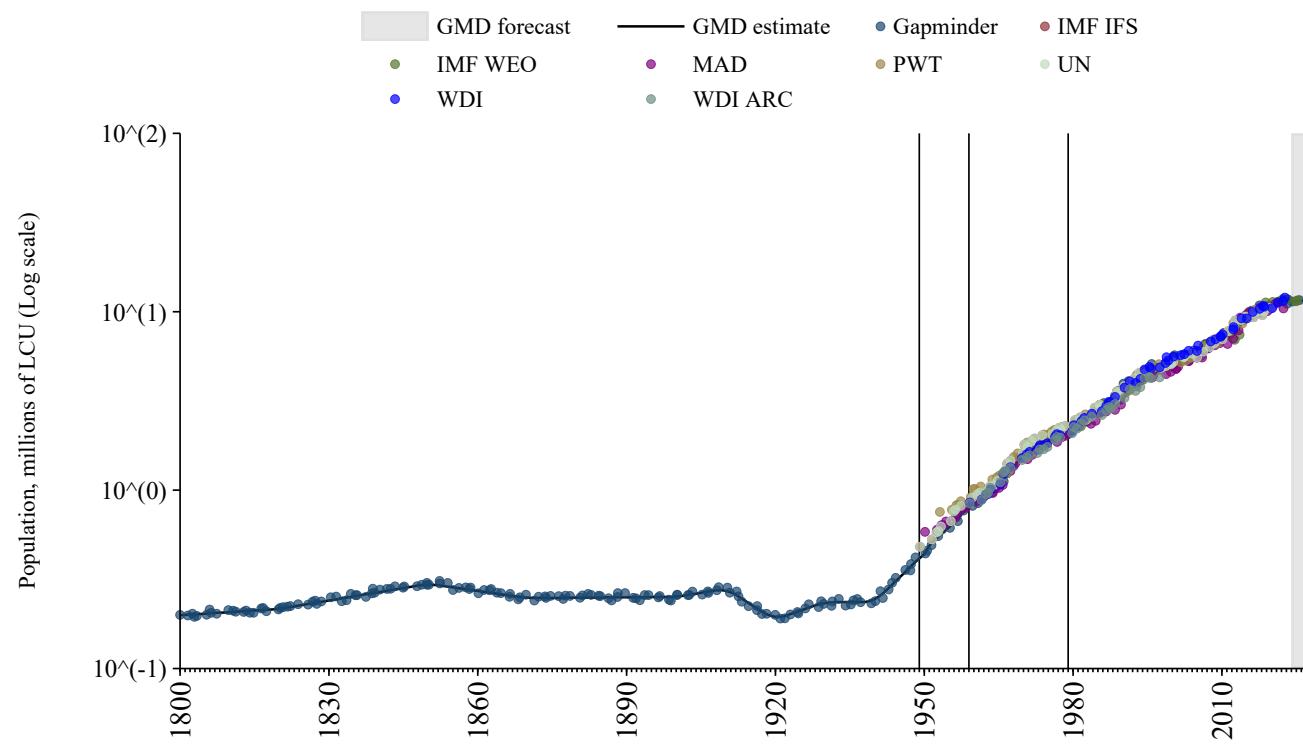
Japan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1870 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1871: (ratio = 97.8%). |
| Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008) | 1871 - 1940 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 99.9%). |
| Gapminder (2024) | 1941 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 95.3%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.5%). |



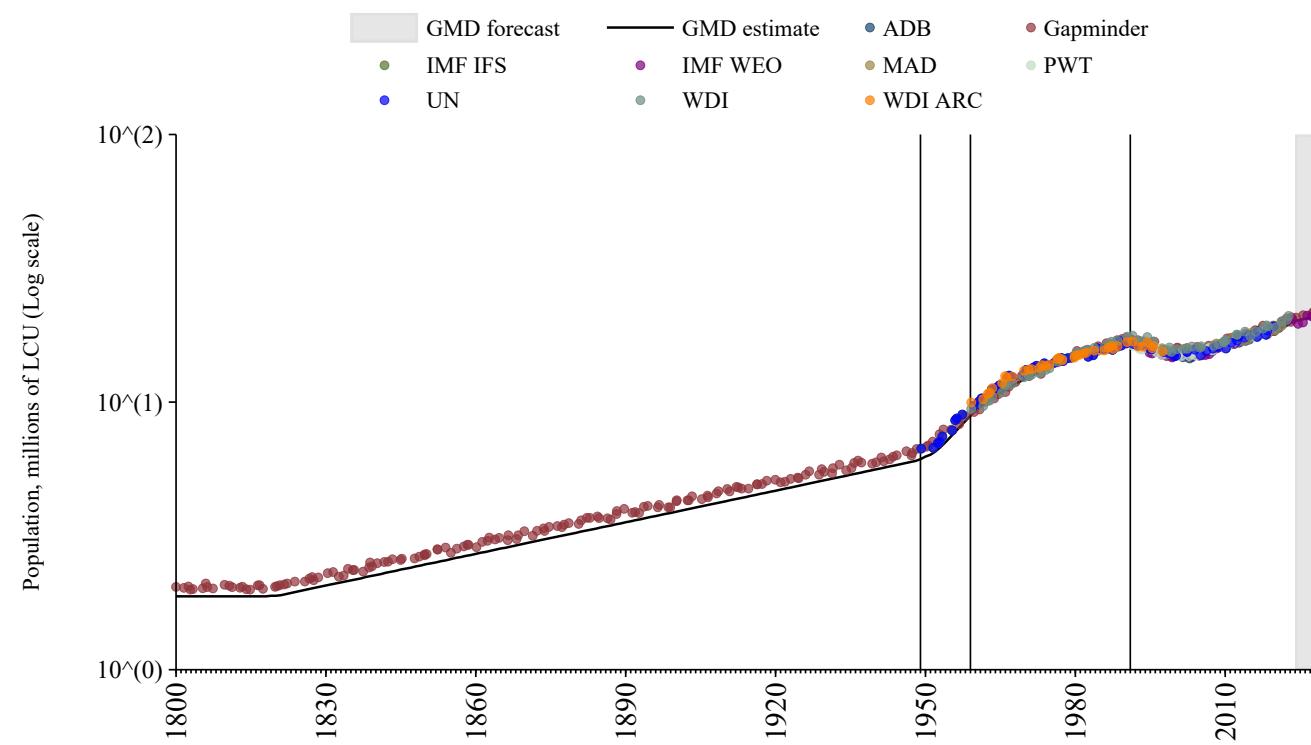
Jordan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.5%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 90.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 96.8%). |



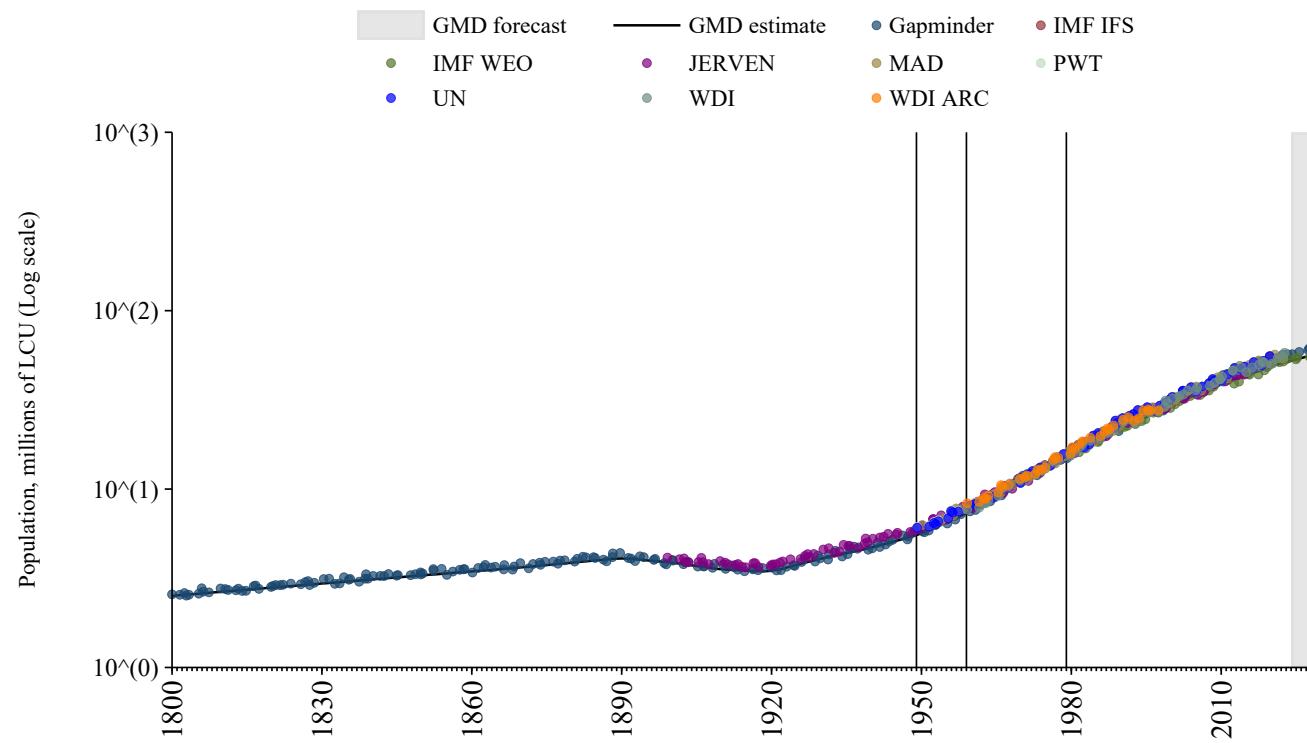
Kazakhstan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 92.2%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93.4%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 98.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 96.9%). |



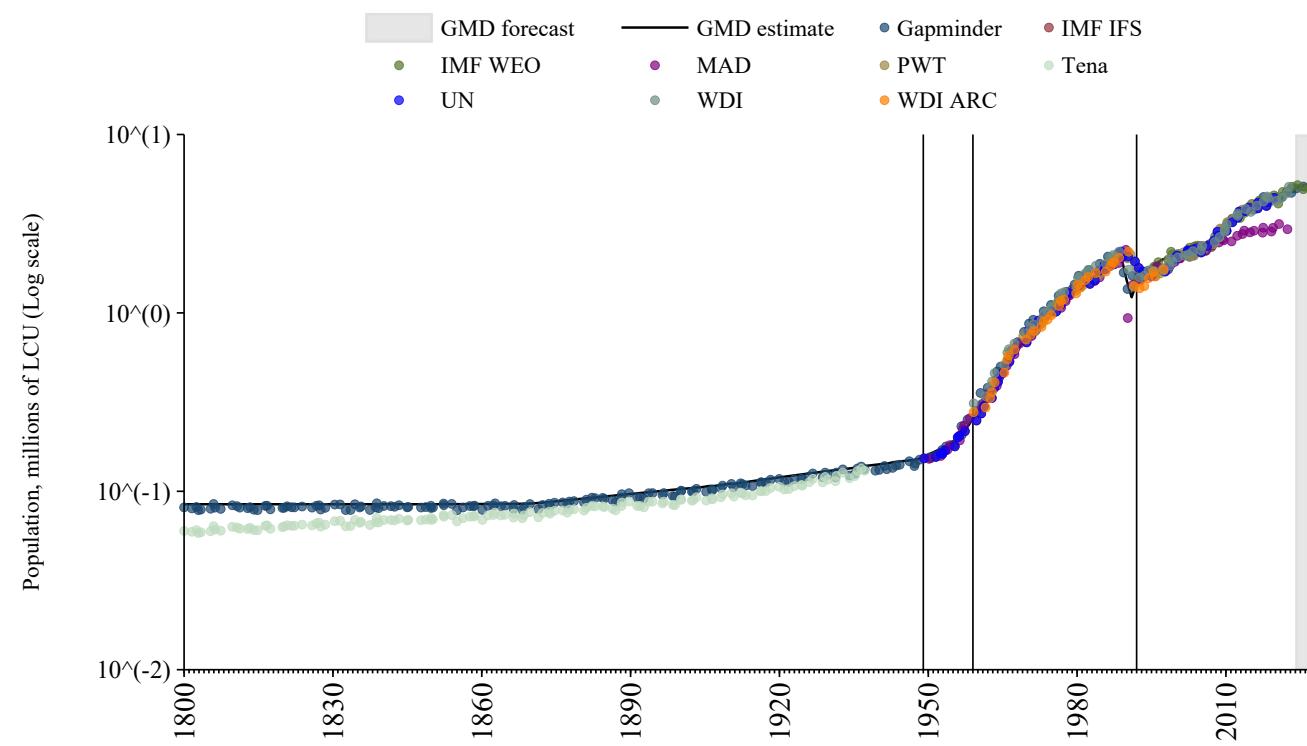
Kenya

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 98%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 92%). |



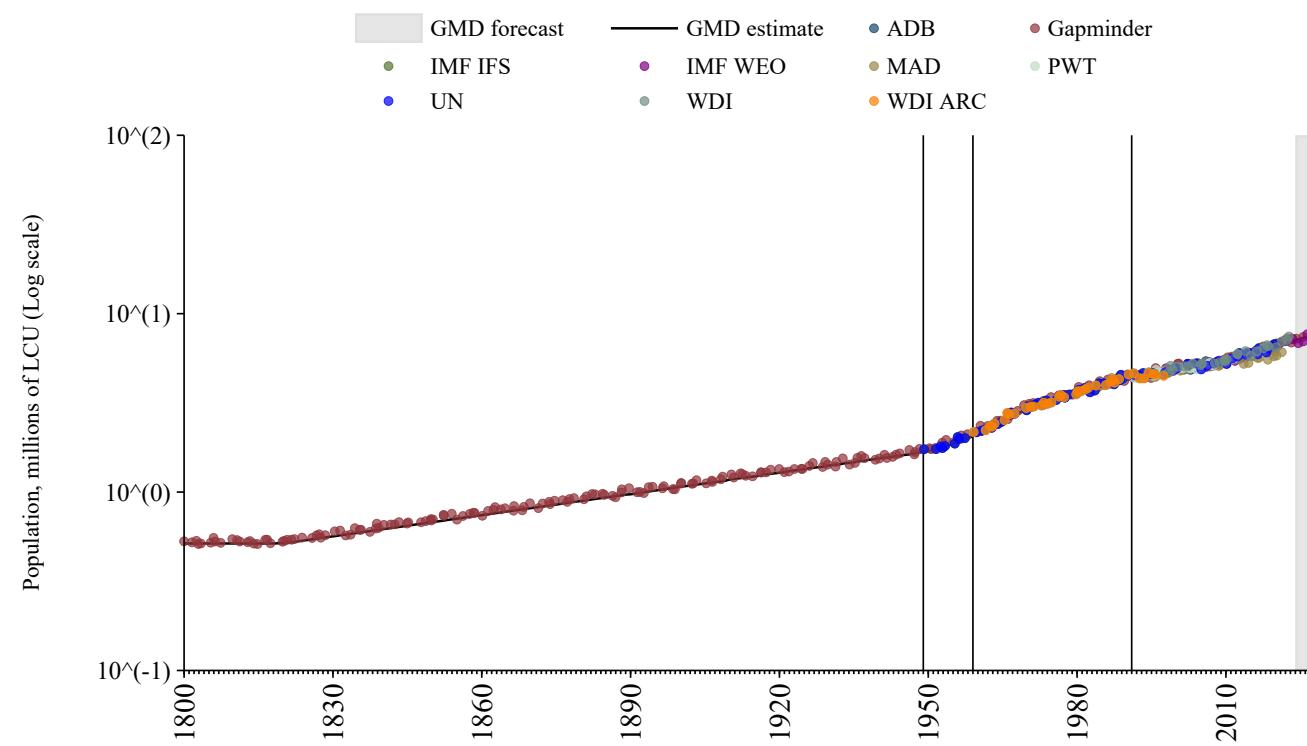
Kuwait

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 104.1%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1992 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 90.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1993 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 104.8%). |



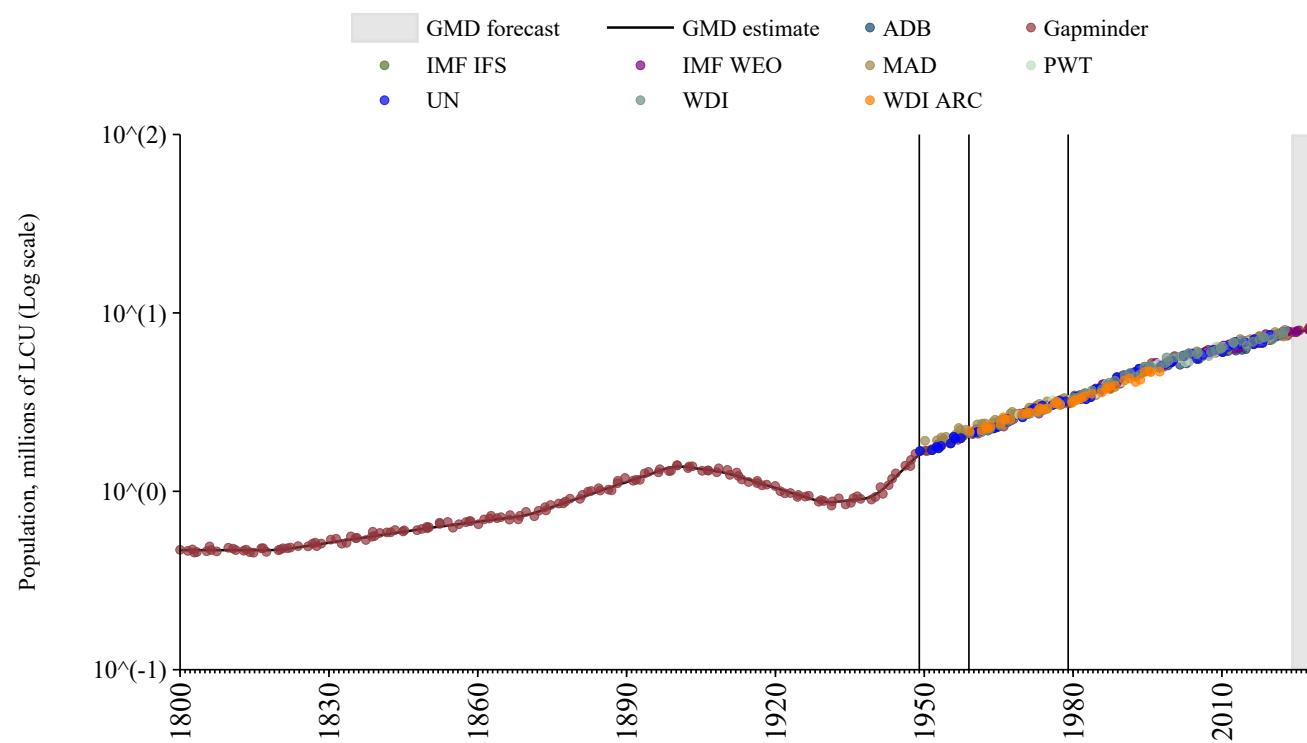
Kyrgyzstan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 97.2%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 97.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.8%). |



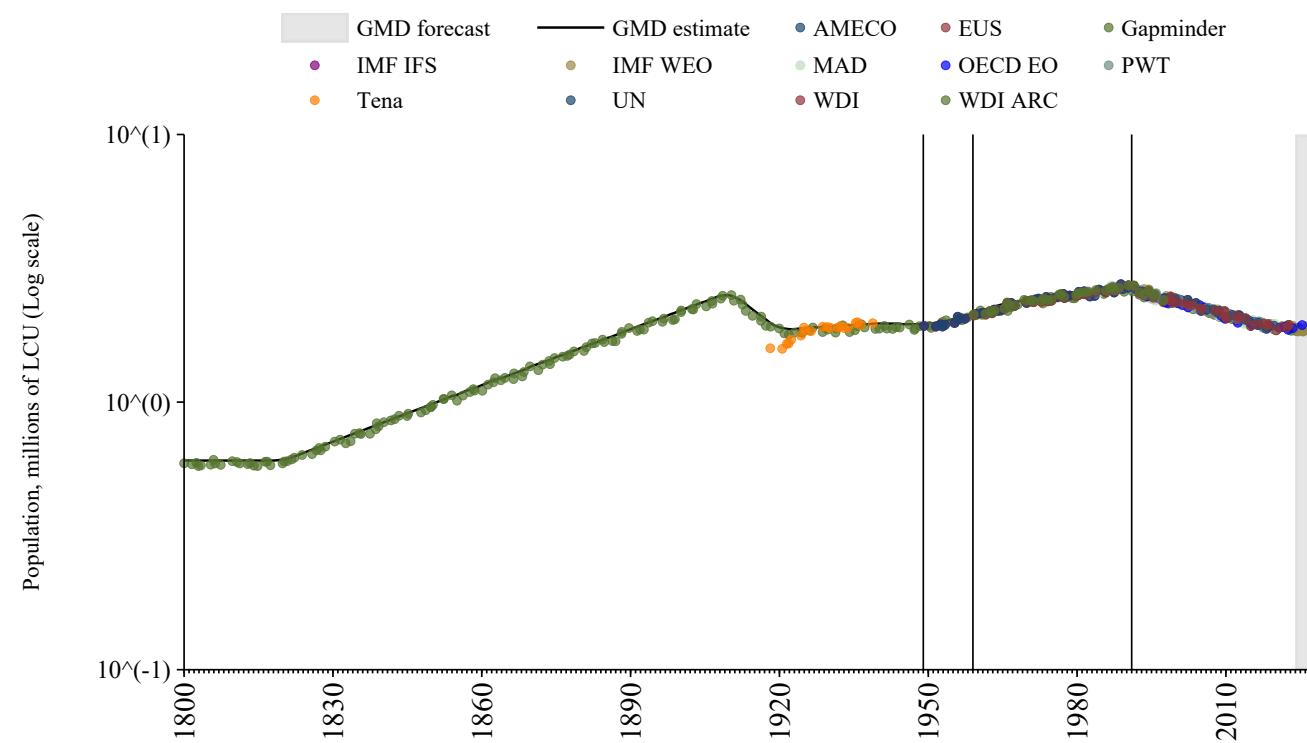
Laos

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.6%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.4%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.1%). |



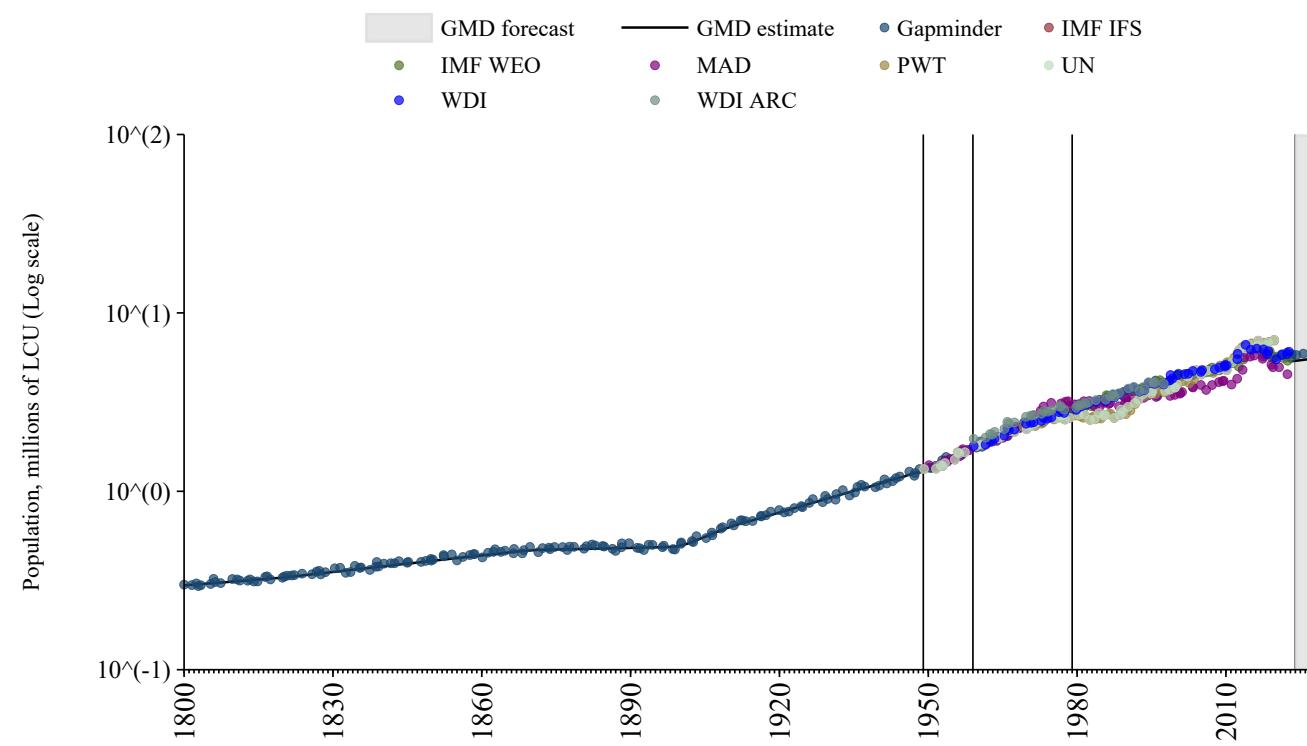
Latvia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 102.3%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 102.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 104%). |



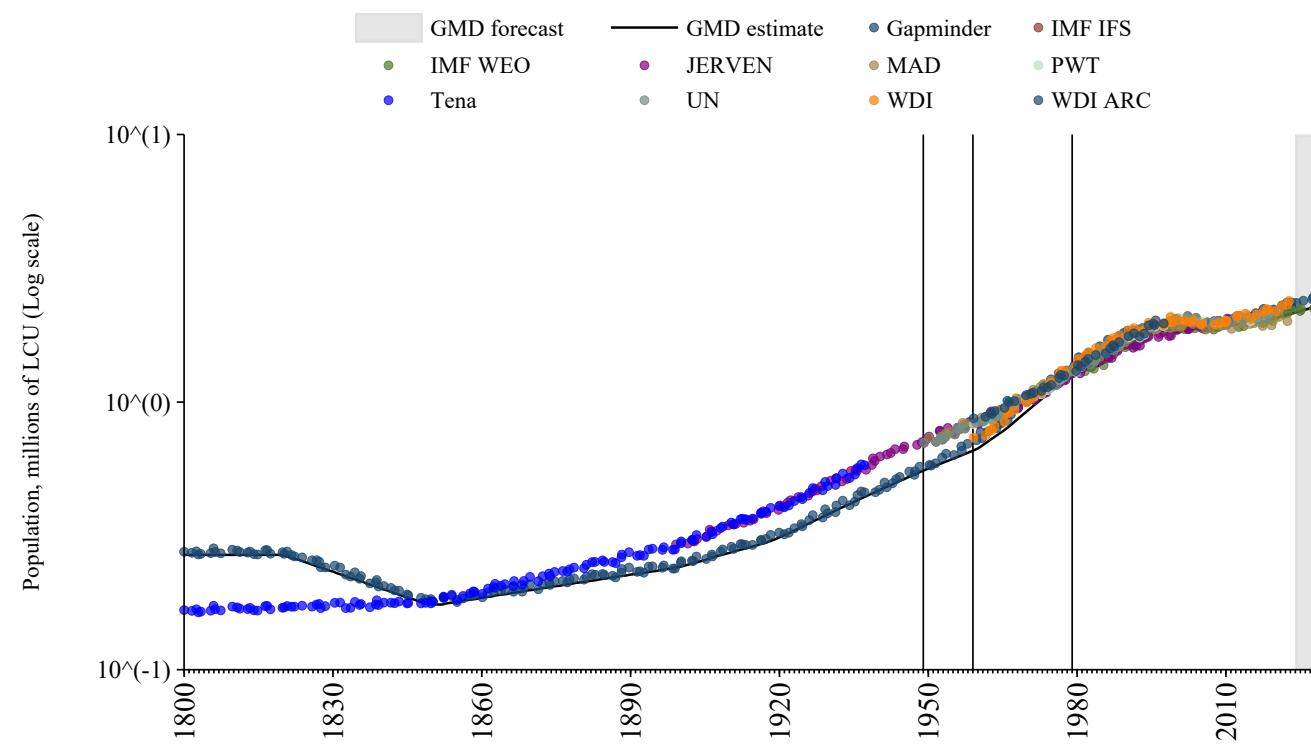
Lebanon

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 98.9%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2024 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 92.8%). |



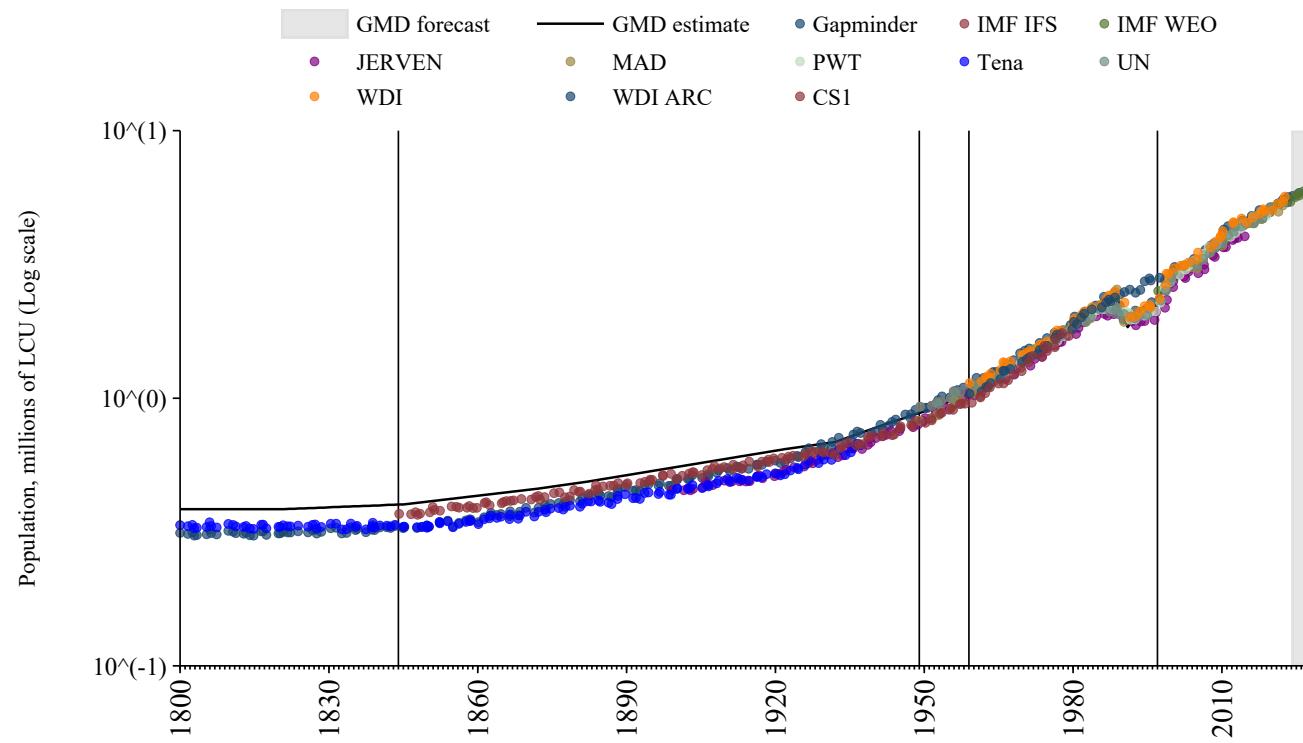
Lesotho

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 97.3%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 80.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 91.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 93%). |



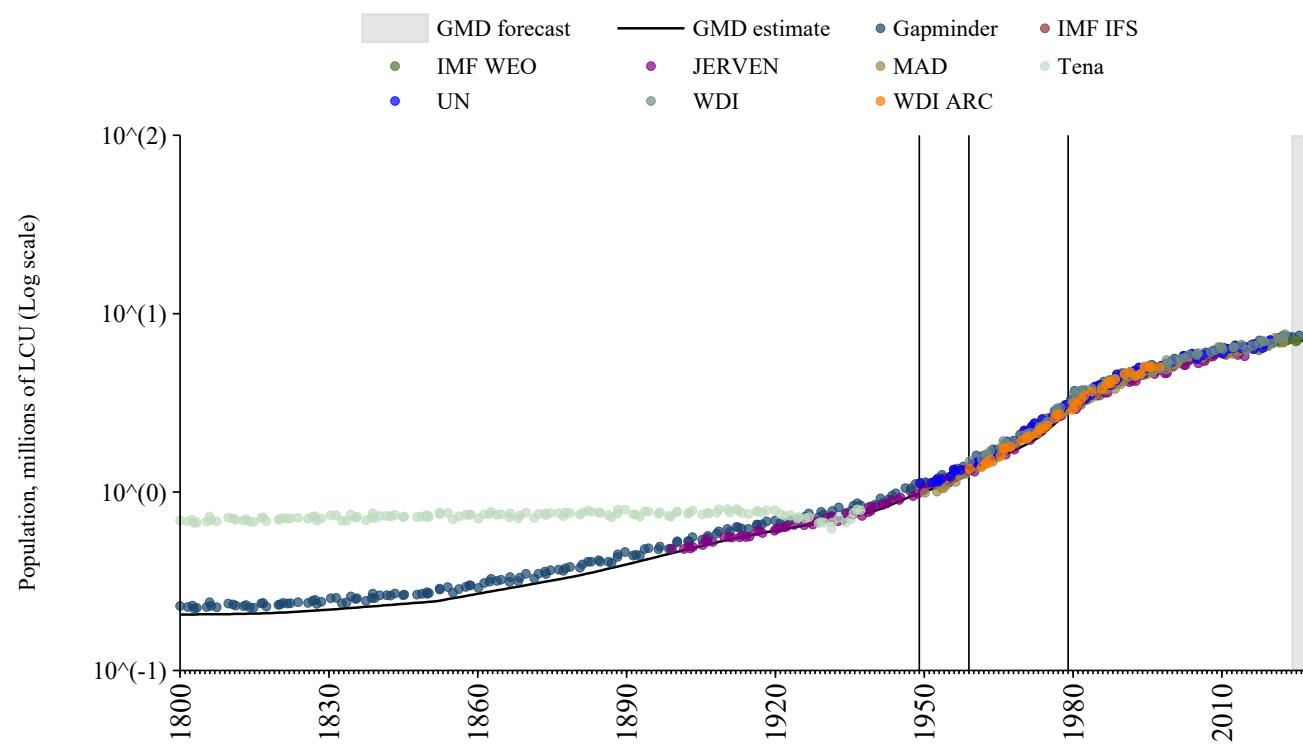
Liberia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1844 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1845: (ratio = 122.6%). |
| African Economic History Network (2024) | 1845 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 108.4%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1997 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 94.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1998 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.7%). |



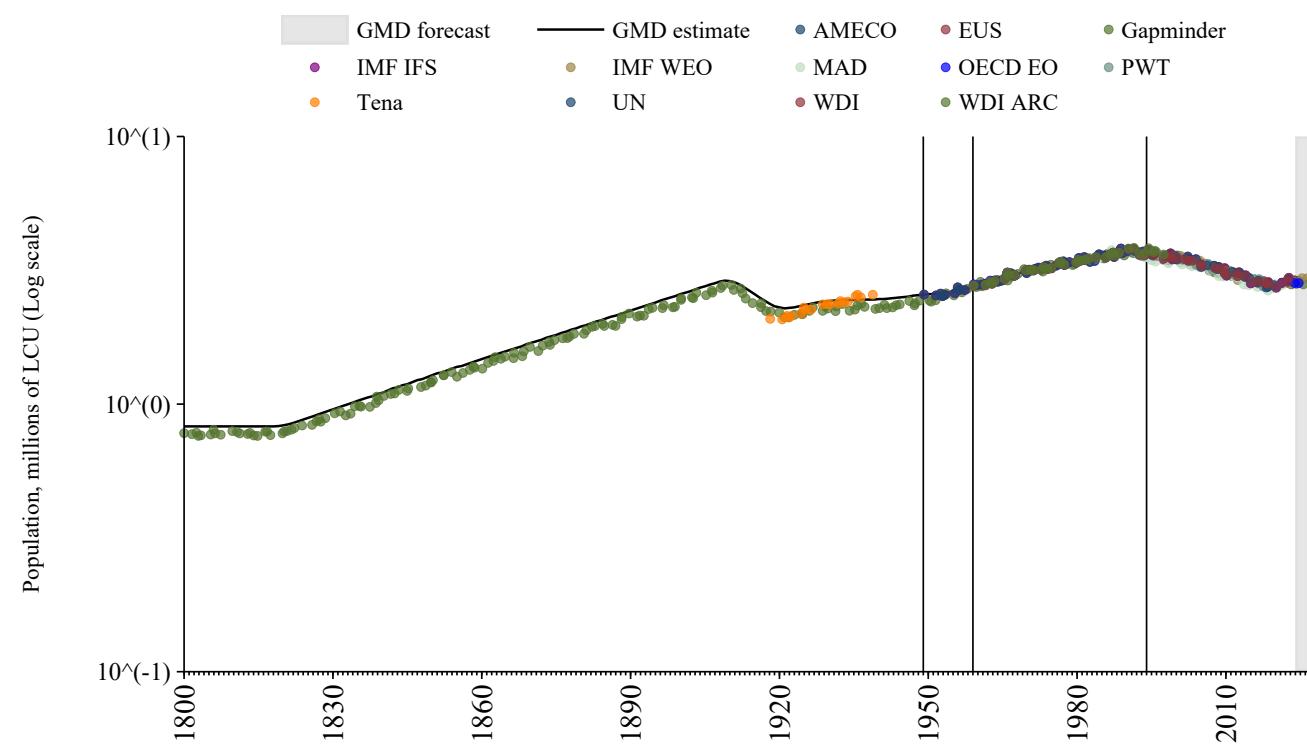
Libya

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 89.5%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 89.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 87.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 93.1%). |



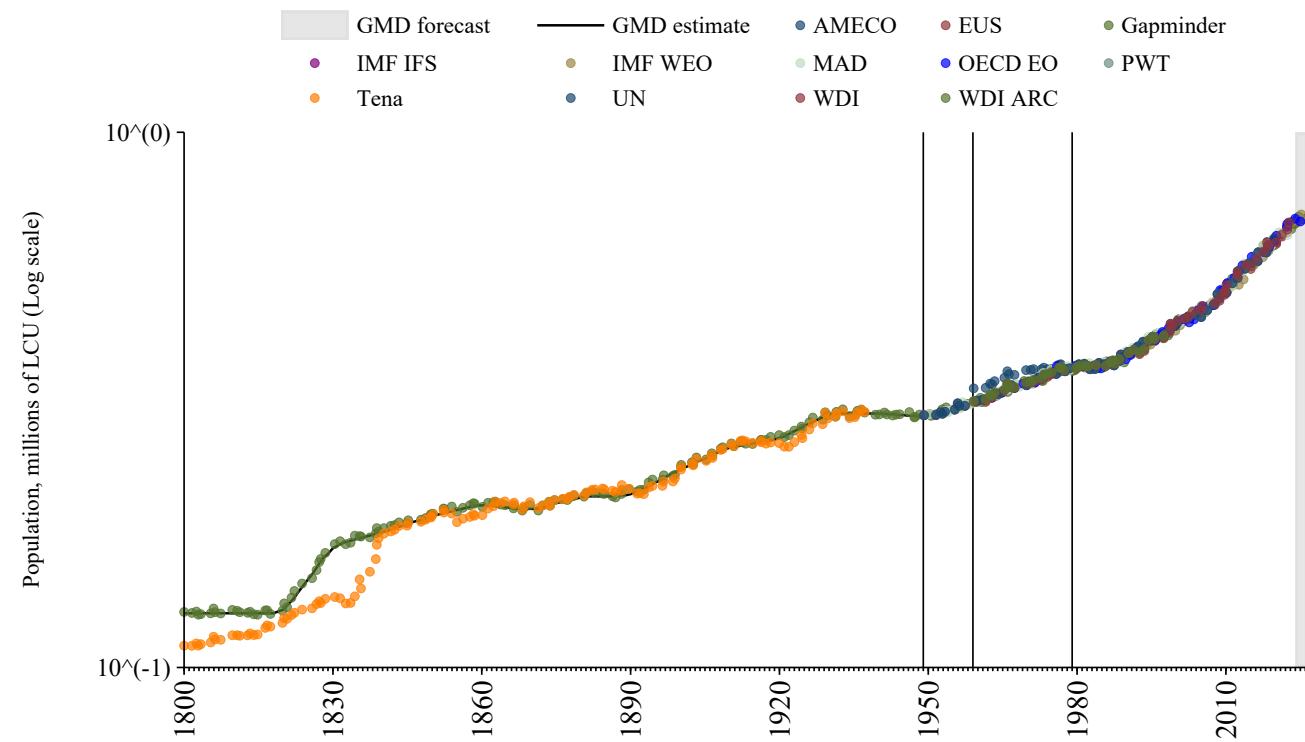
Lithuania

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 106%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995 |
| WEO (2024) | 1995 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 103.1%). |



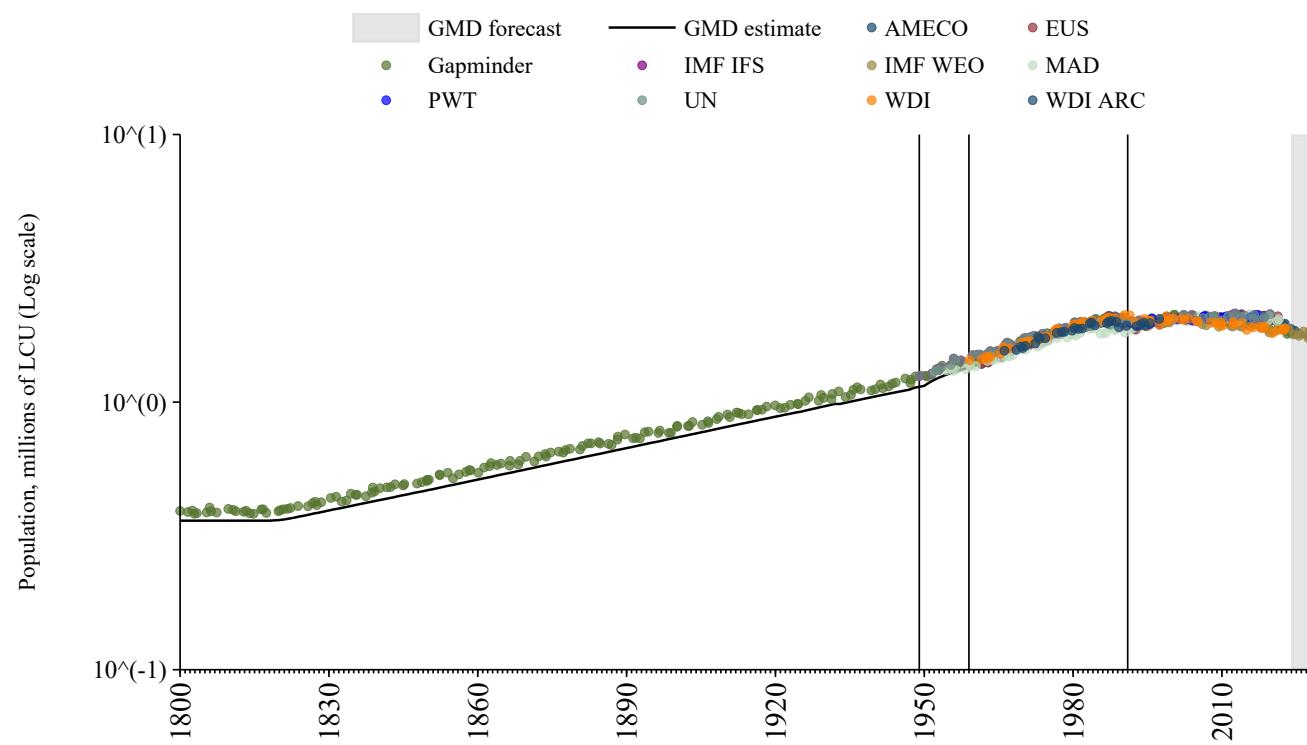
Luxembourg

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.4%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 105.1%). |



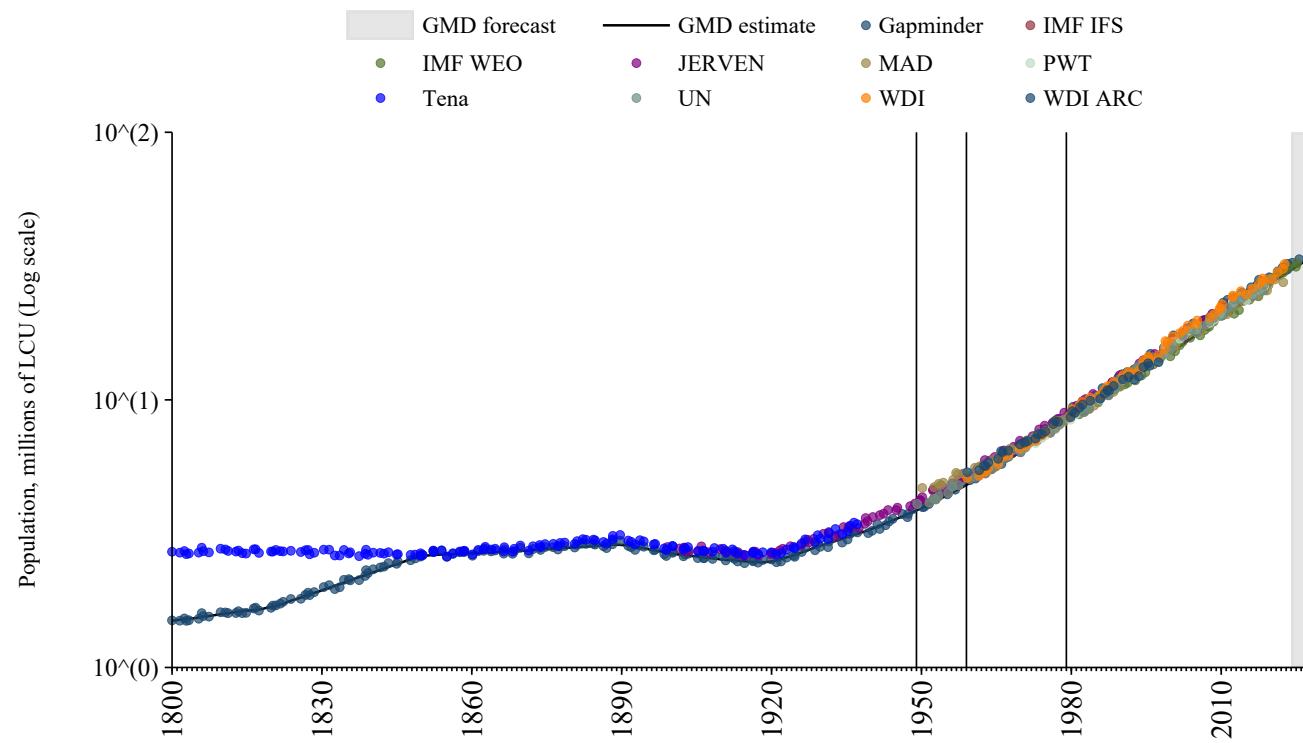
Macedonia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 92%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 91.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 95.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 96.6%). |



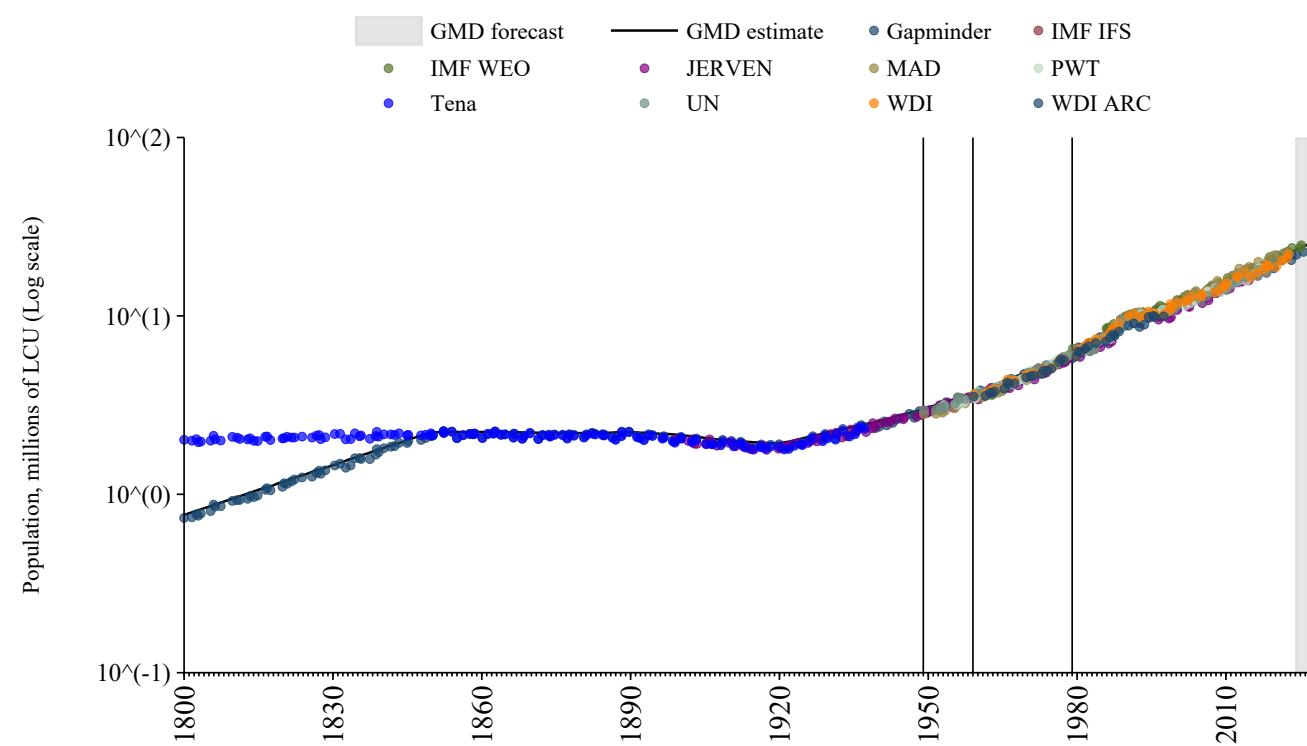
Madagascar

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.6%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 97.7%). |



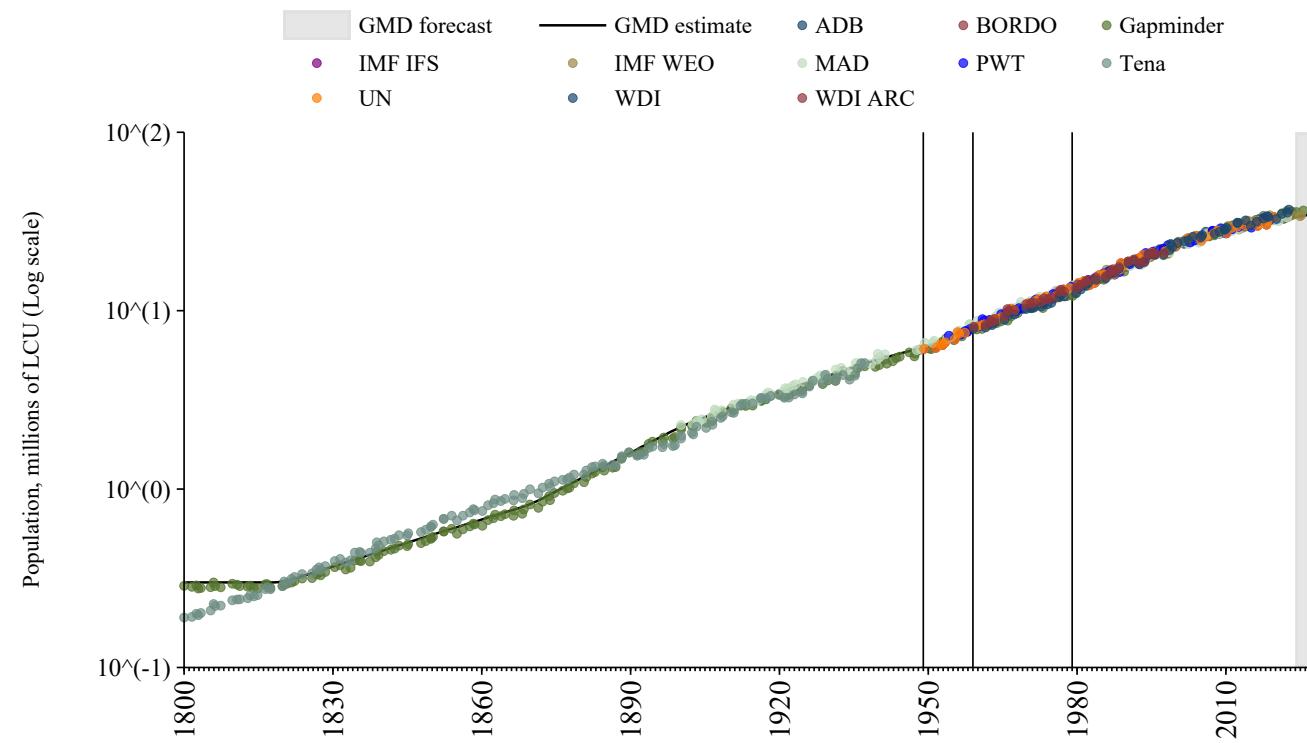
Malawi

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 104%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 104.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 109.6%). |



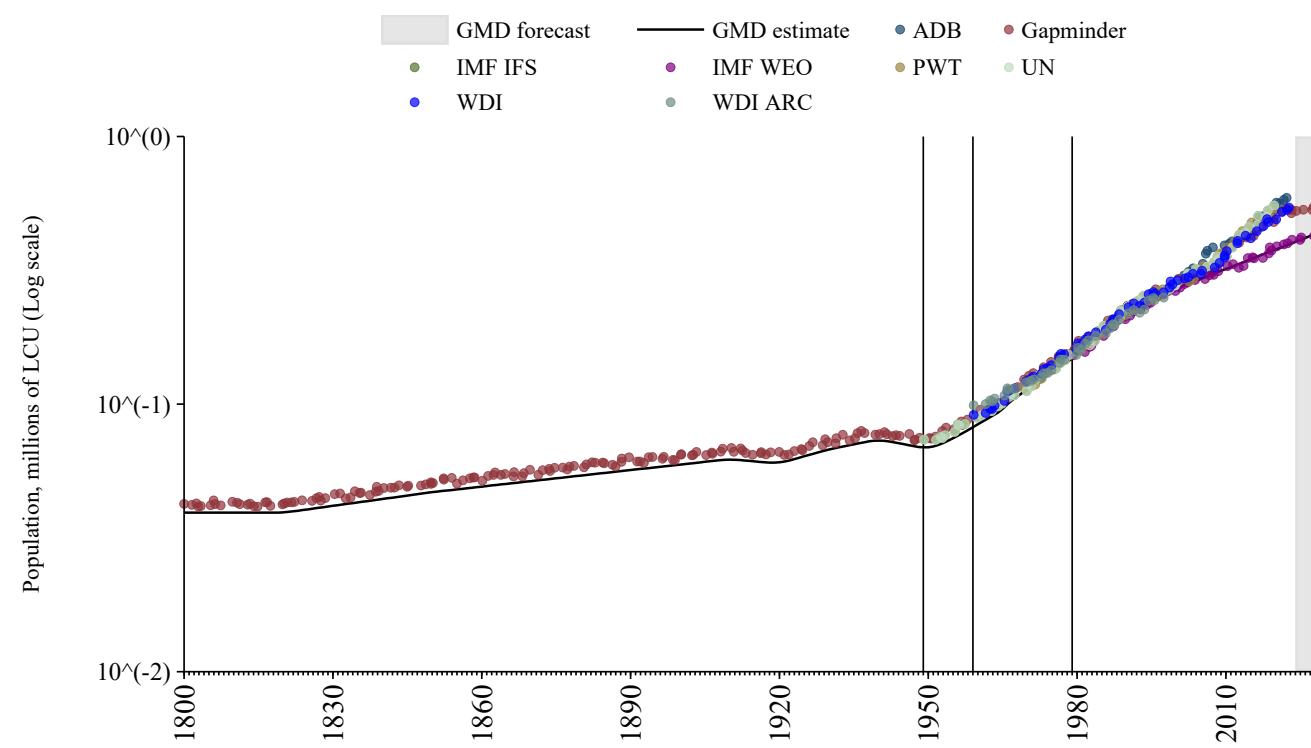
Malaysia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 104.5%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 106.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 93.9%). |



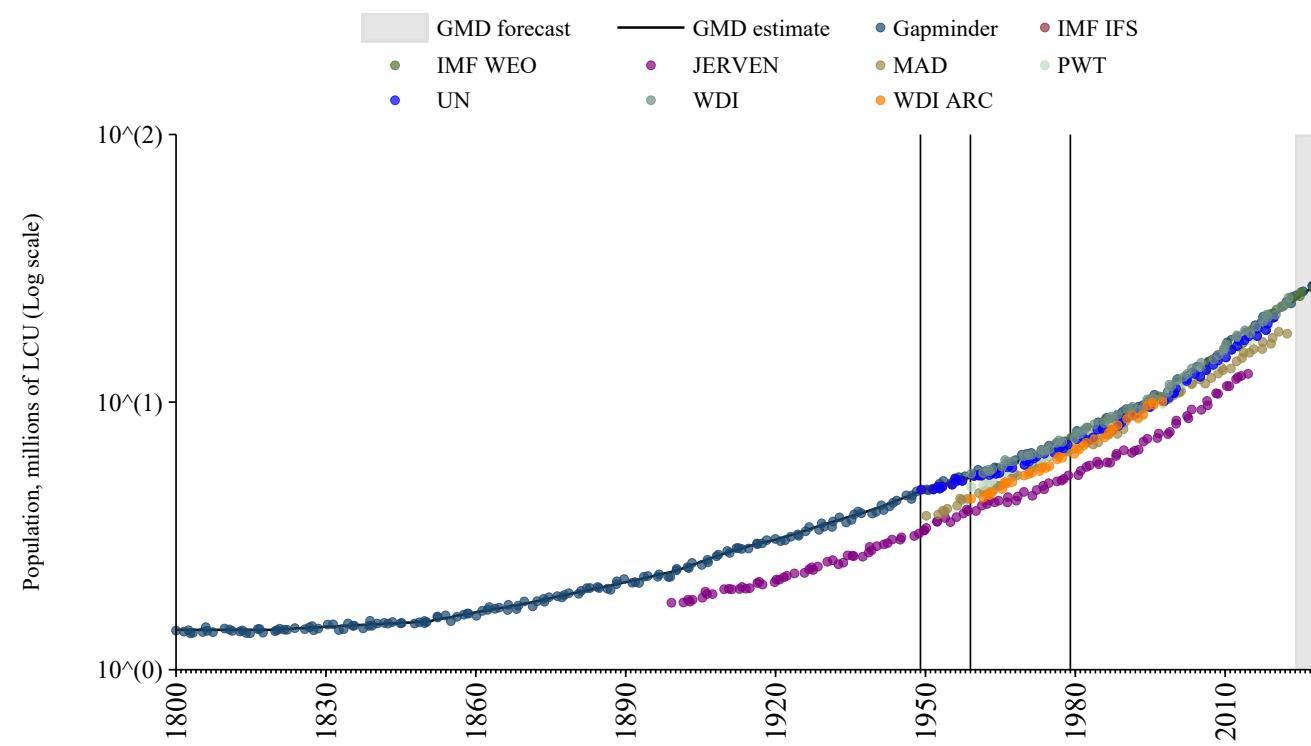
Maldives

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 92.7%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 92.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 81.6%). |



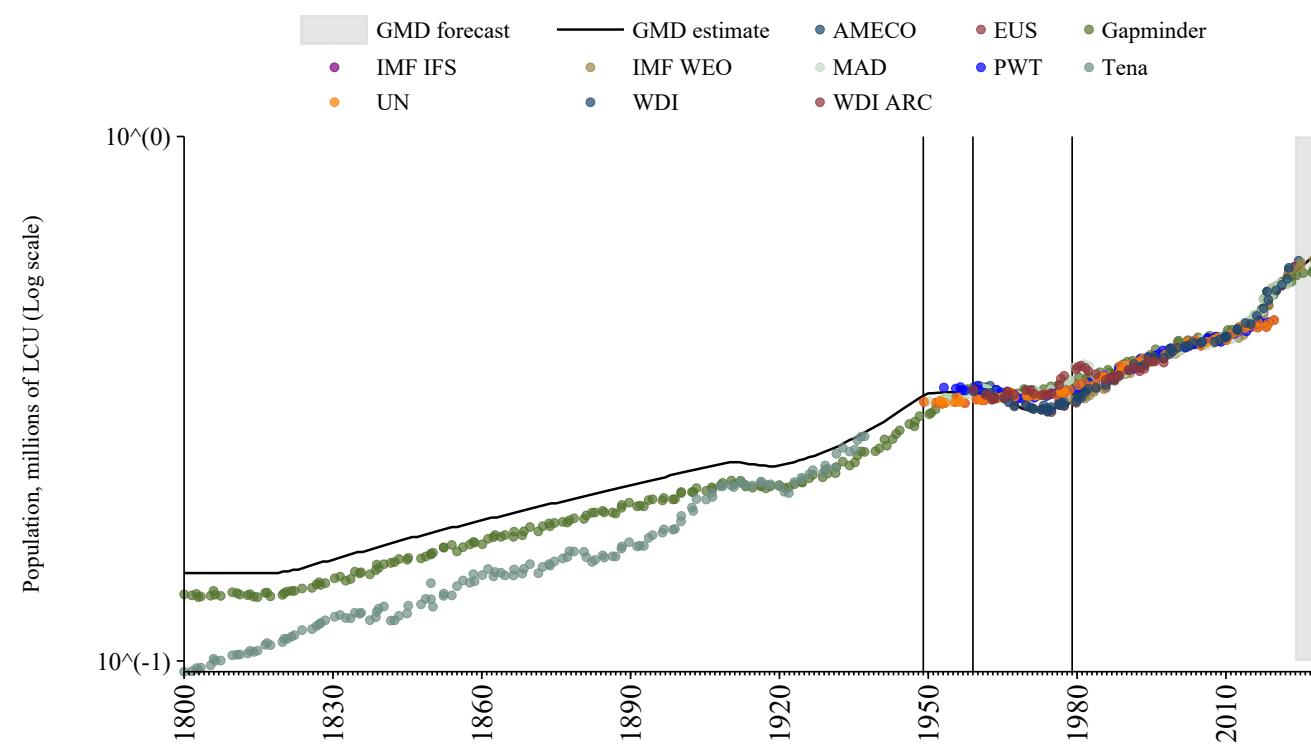
Mali

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.7%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%). |



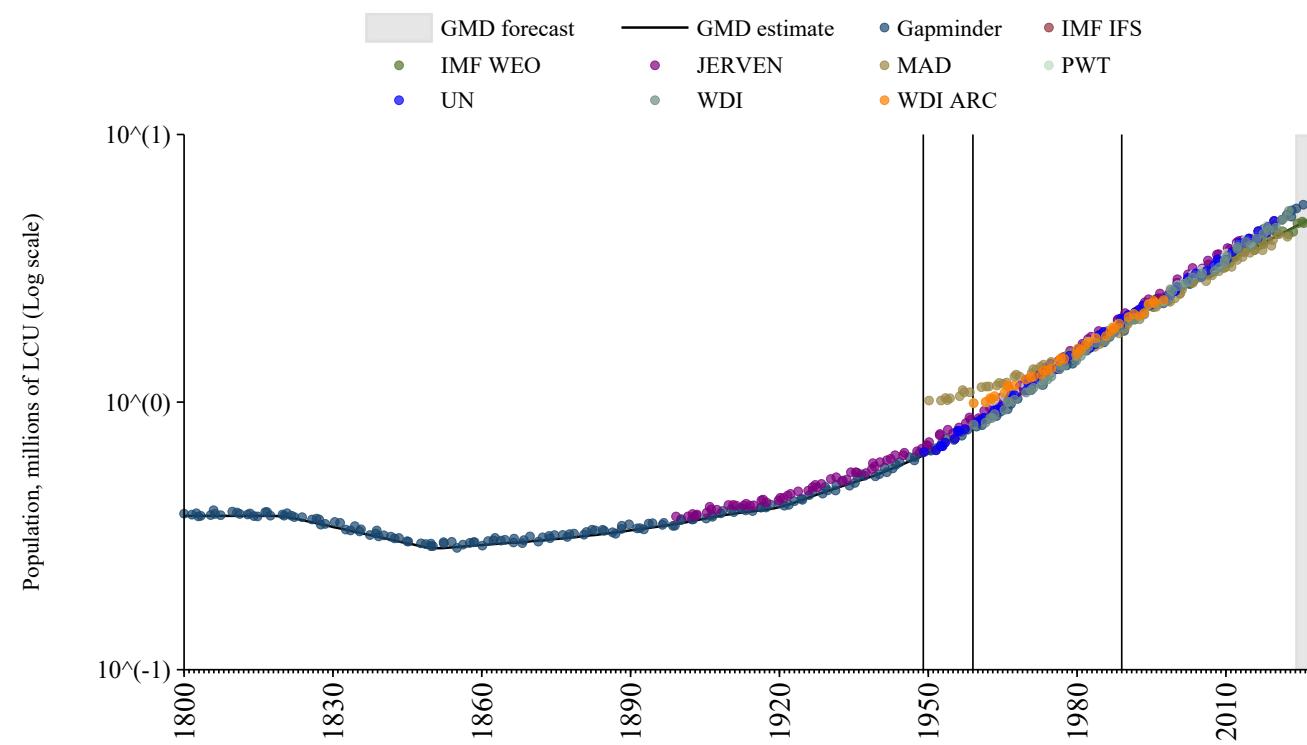
Malta

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 109.8%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 109%). |



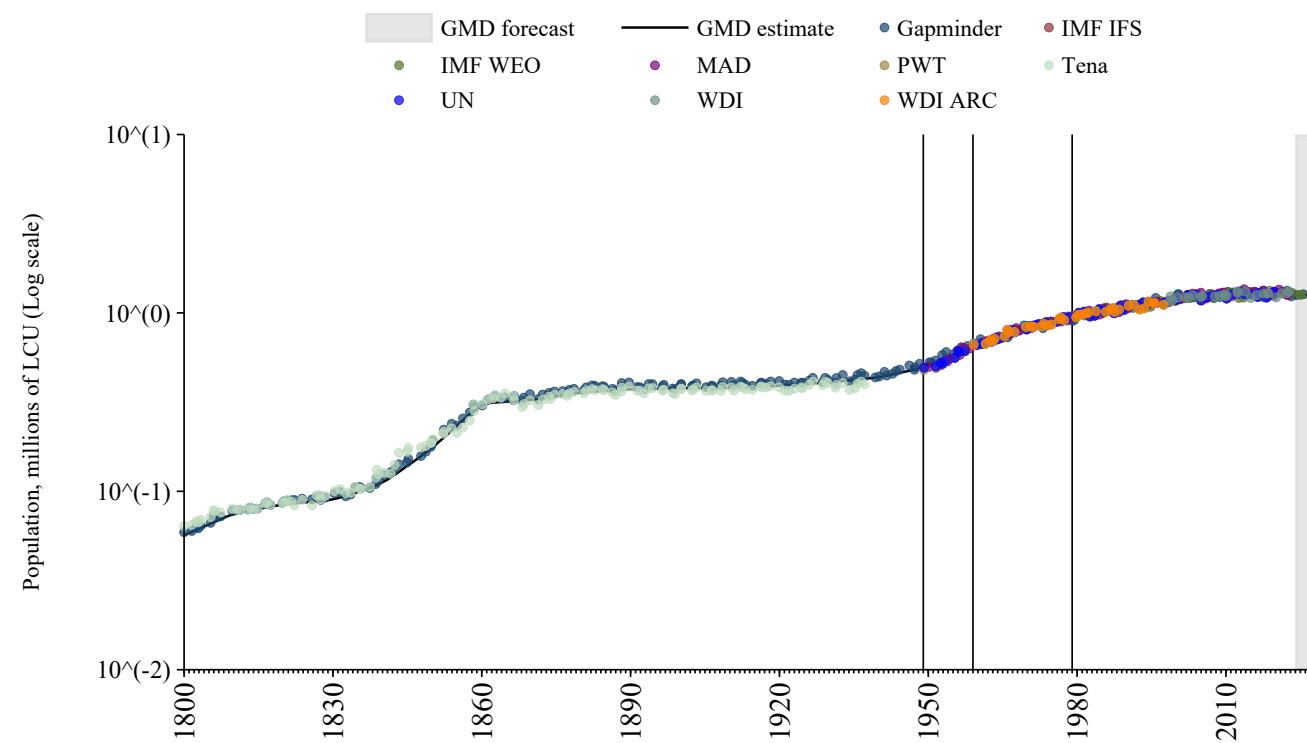
Mauritania

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 98.1%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 102.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 85.5%). |



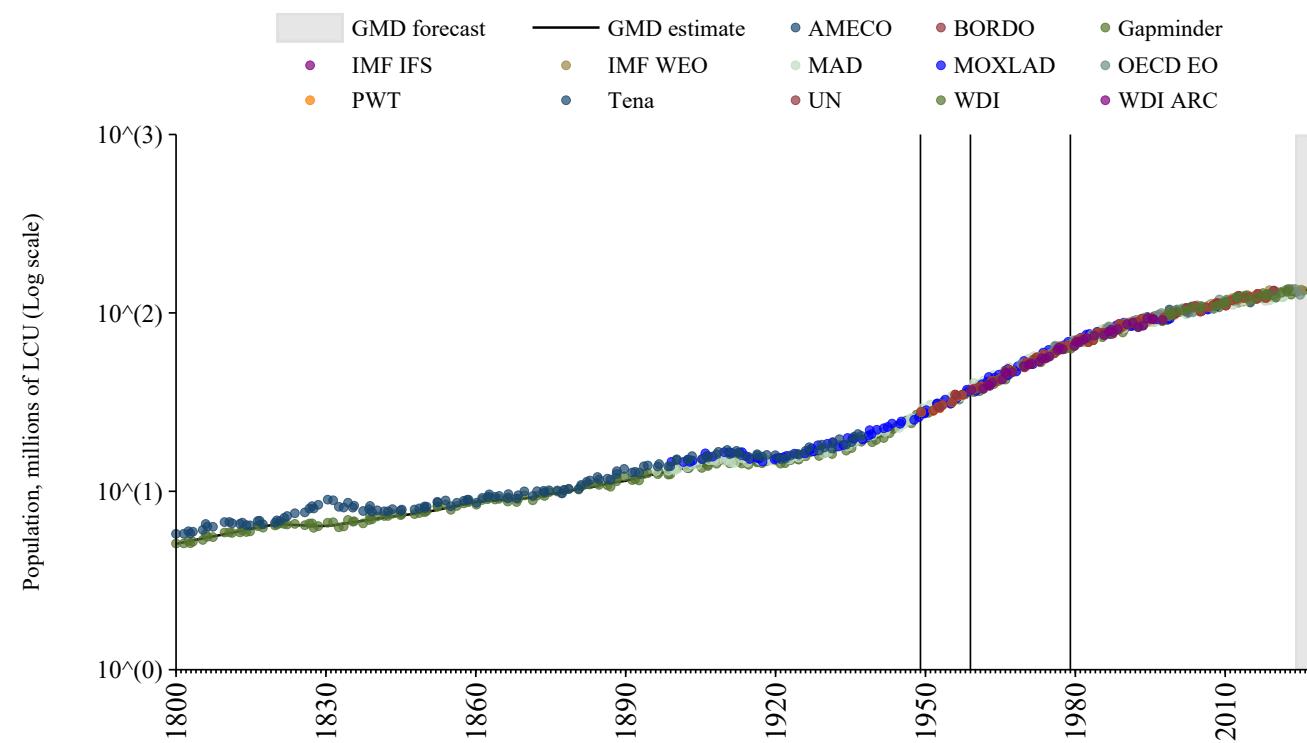
Mauritius

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 96.1%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.8%). |



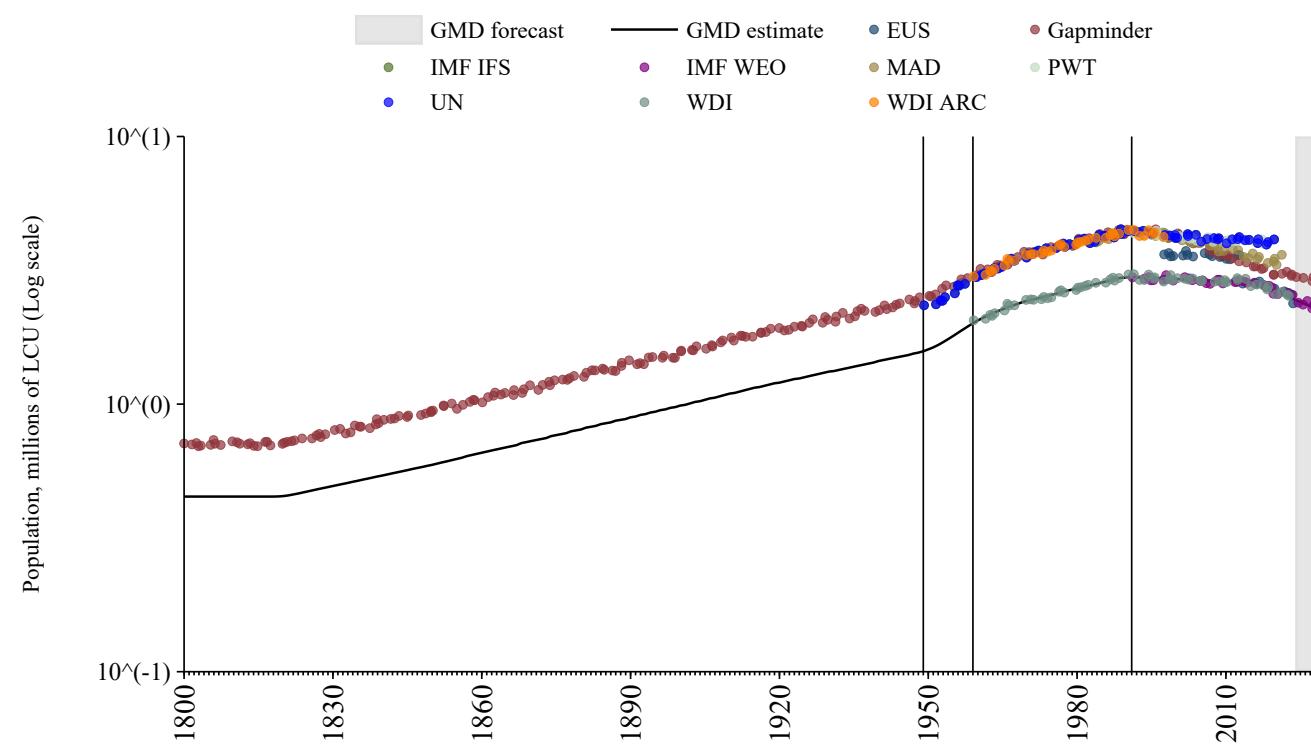
Mexico

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.6%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.9%). |



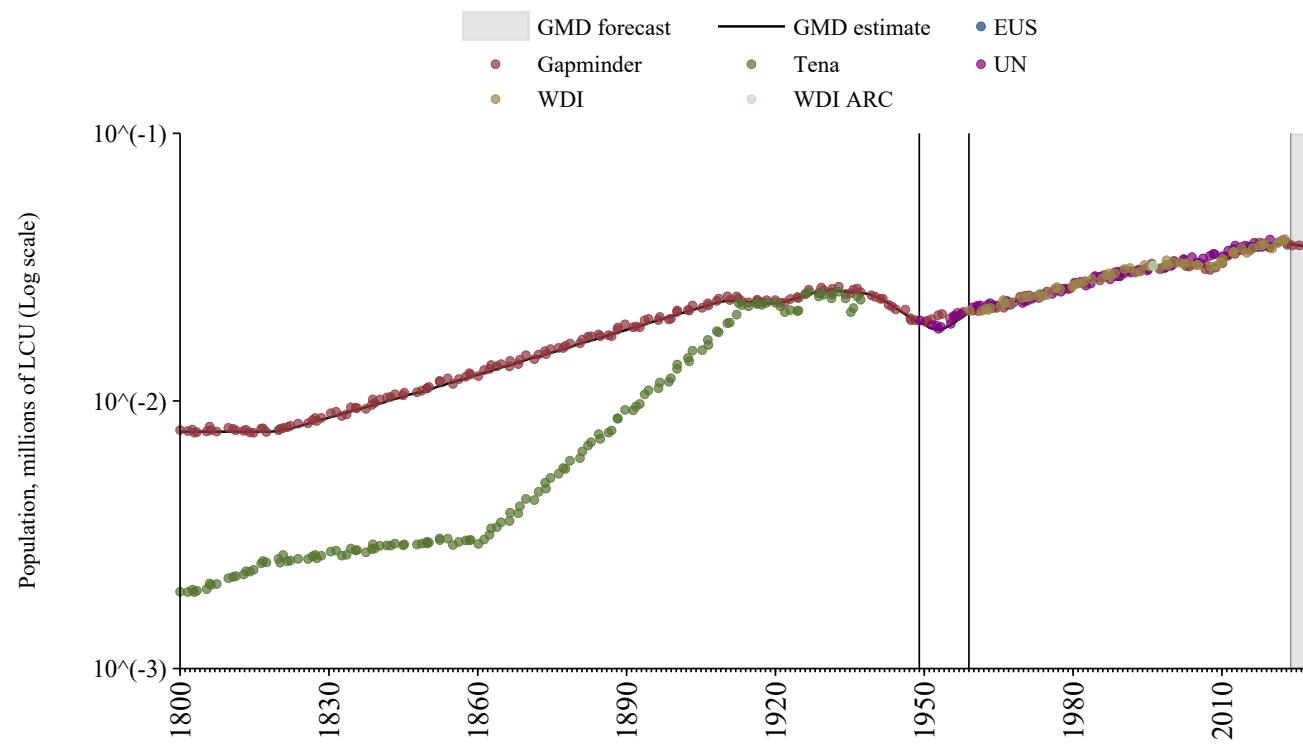
Moldova

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 63.3%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 68.4%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 99.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 78.1%). |



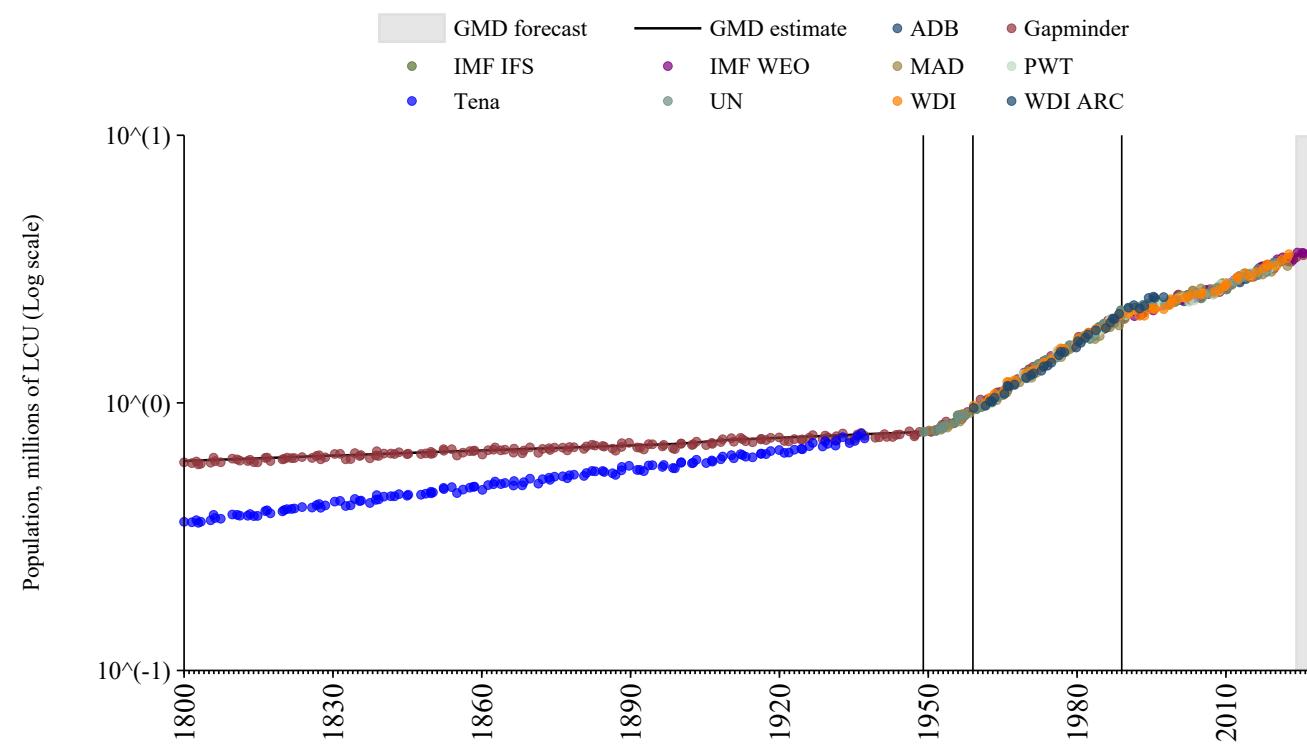
Monaco

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 98.6%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2024 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.9%). |



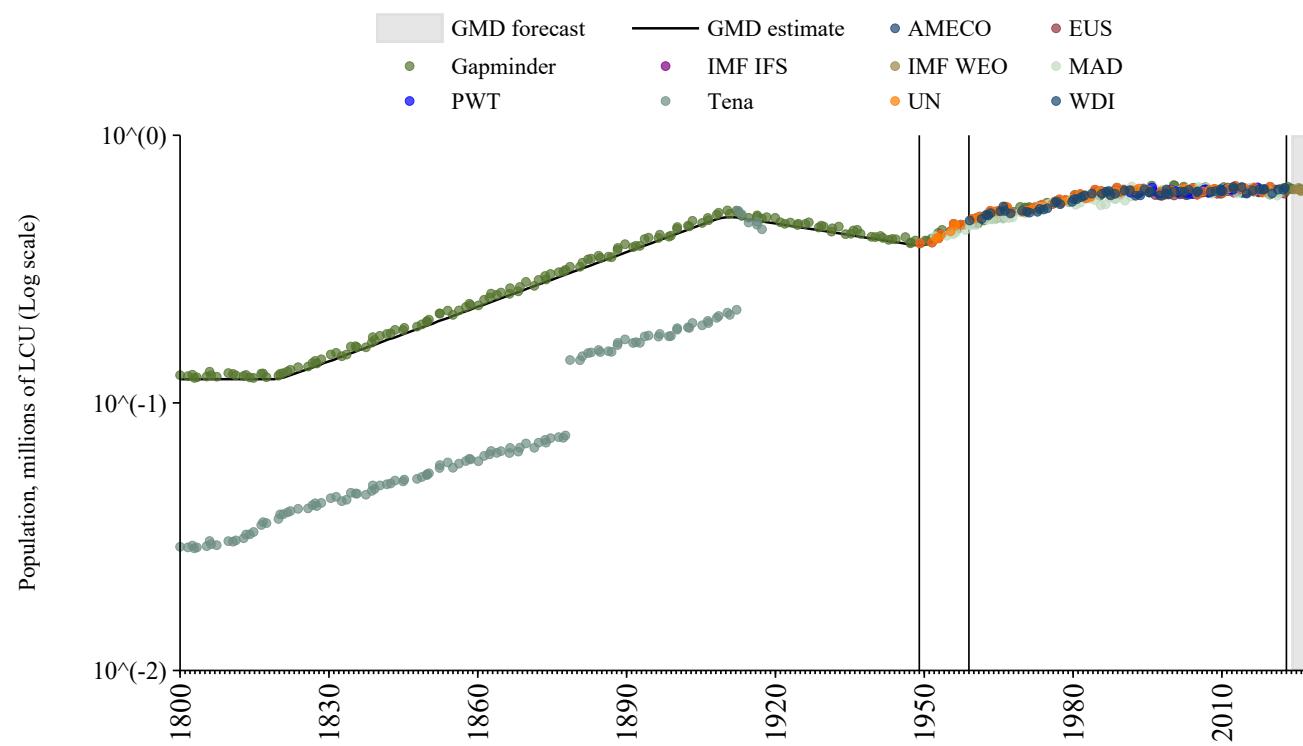
Mongolia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.1%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 103%). |



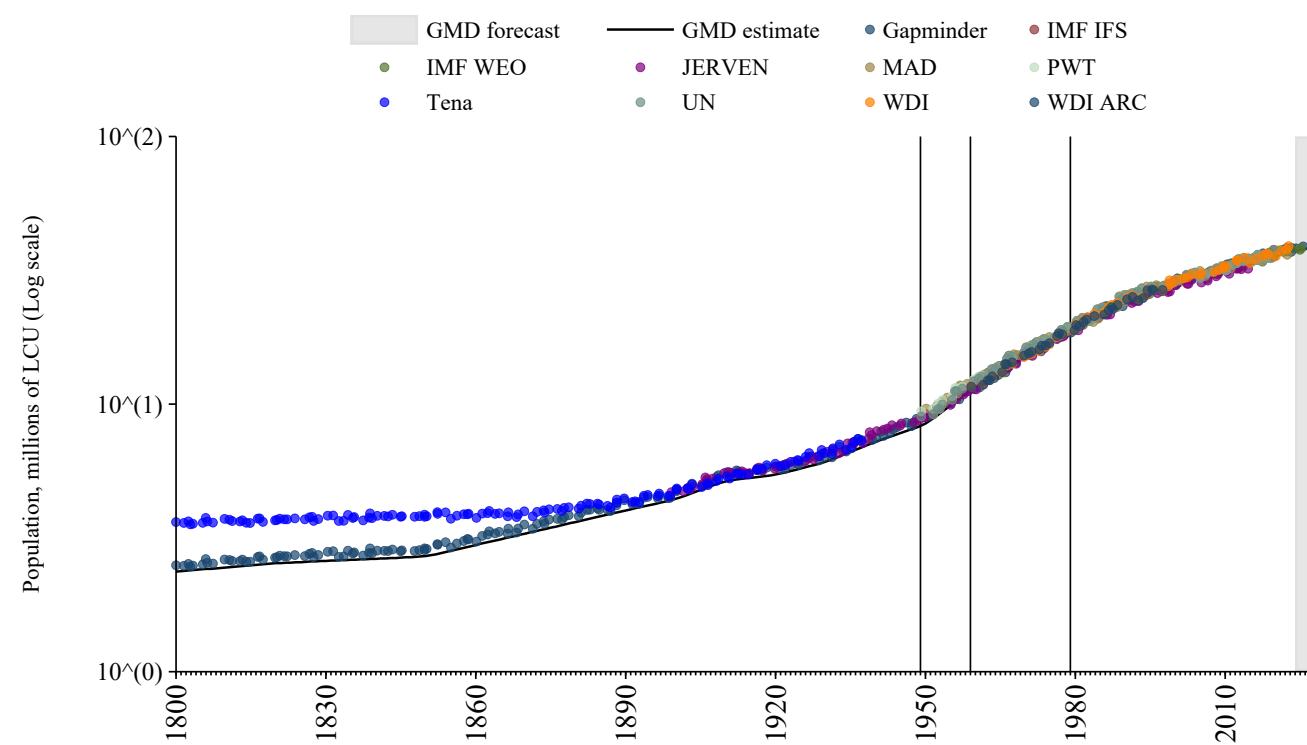
Montenegro

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 96.6%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024) | 2023 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%). |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = .%). |



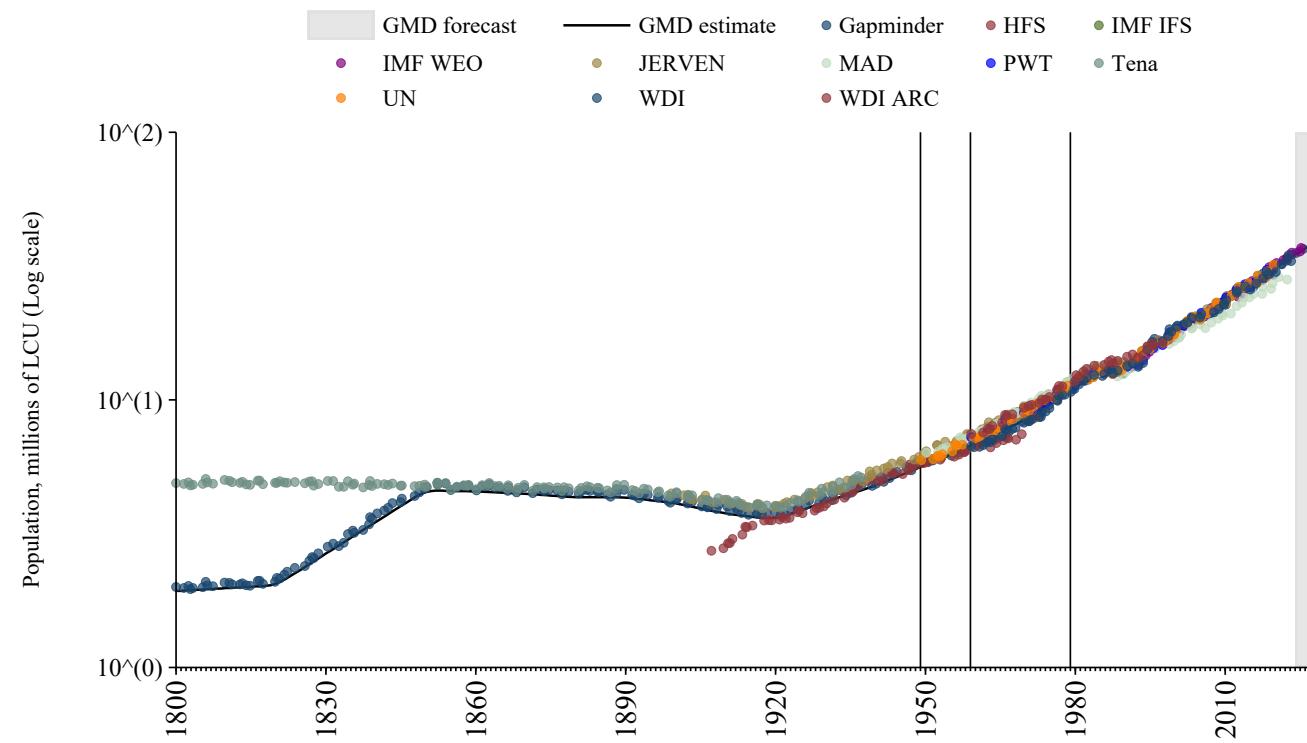
Morocco

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 94.6%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 94.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.3%). |



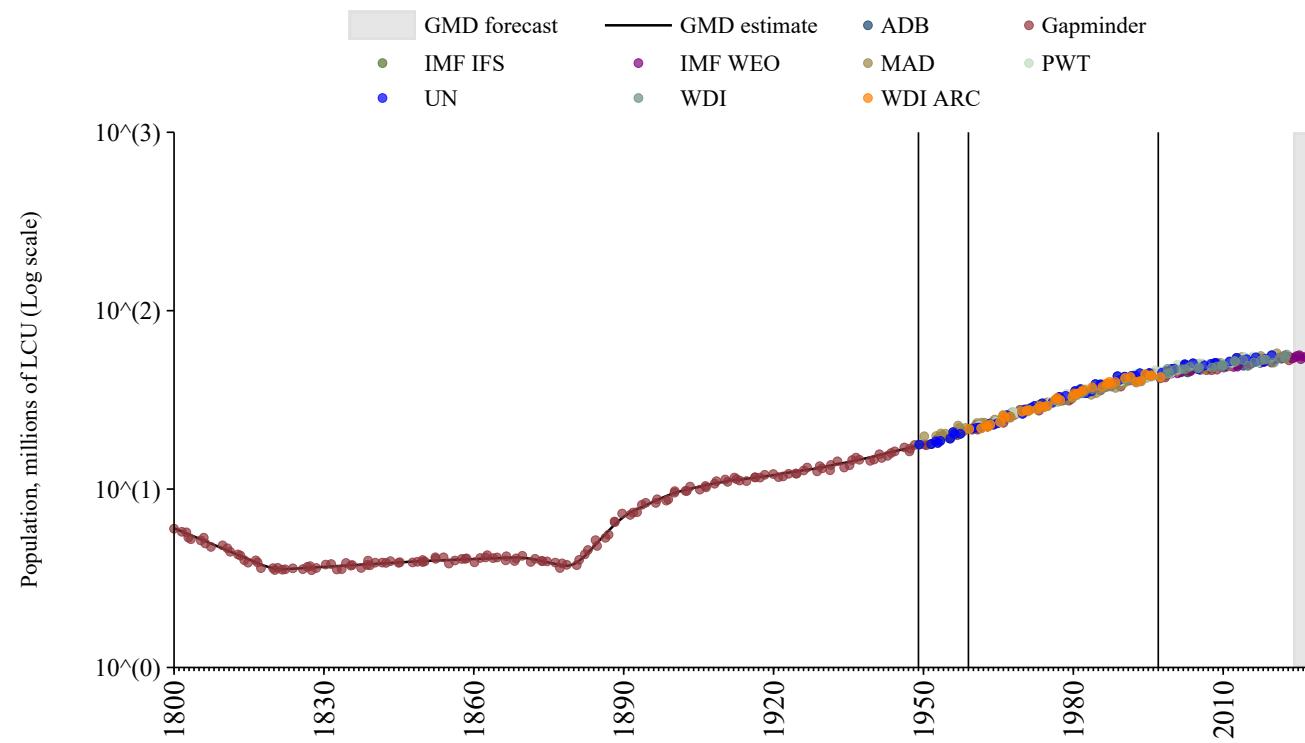
Mozambique

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 96.7%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.2%). |



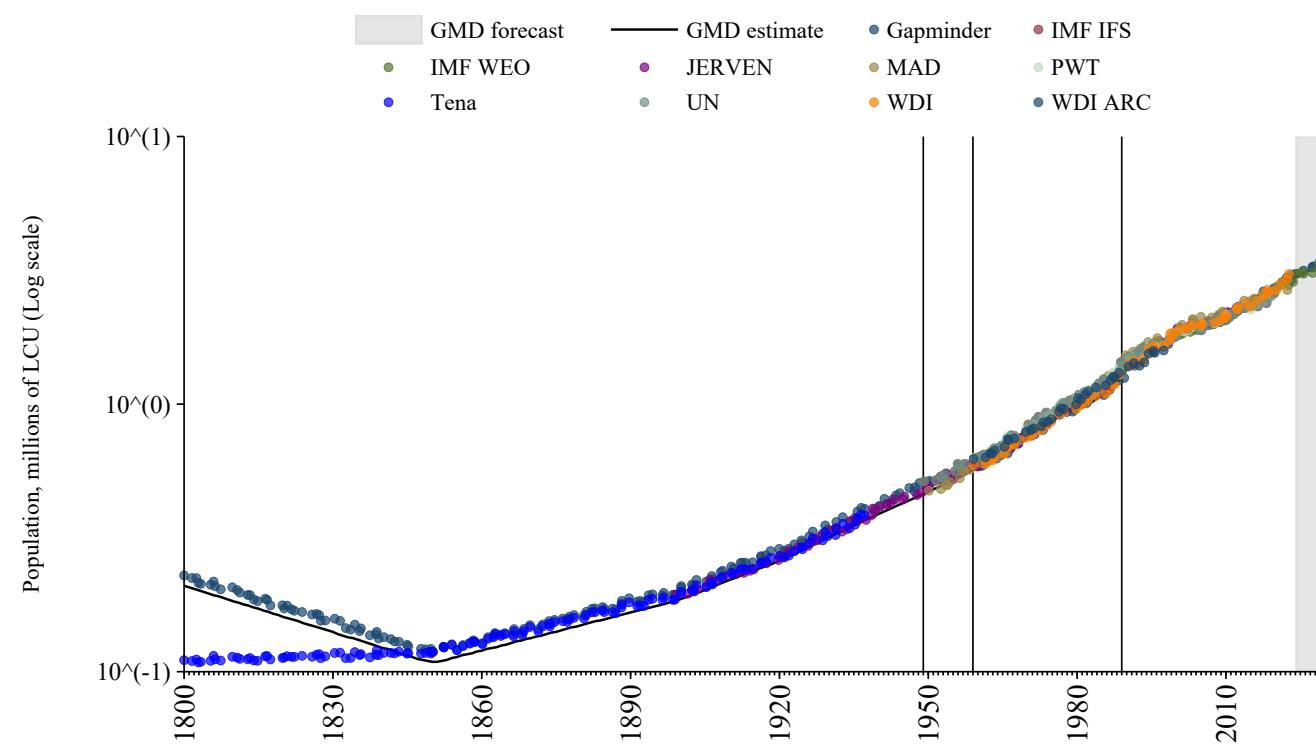
Myanmar

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.6%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1997 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 100.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1998 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.4%). |



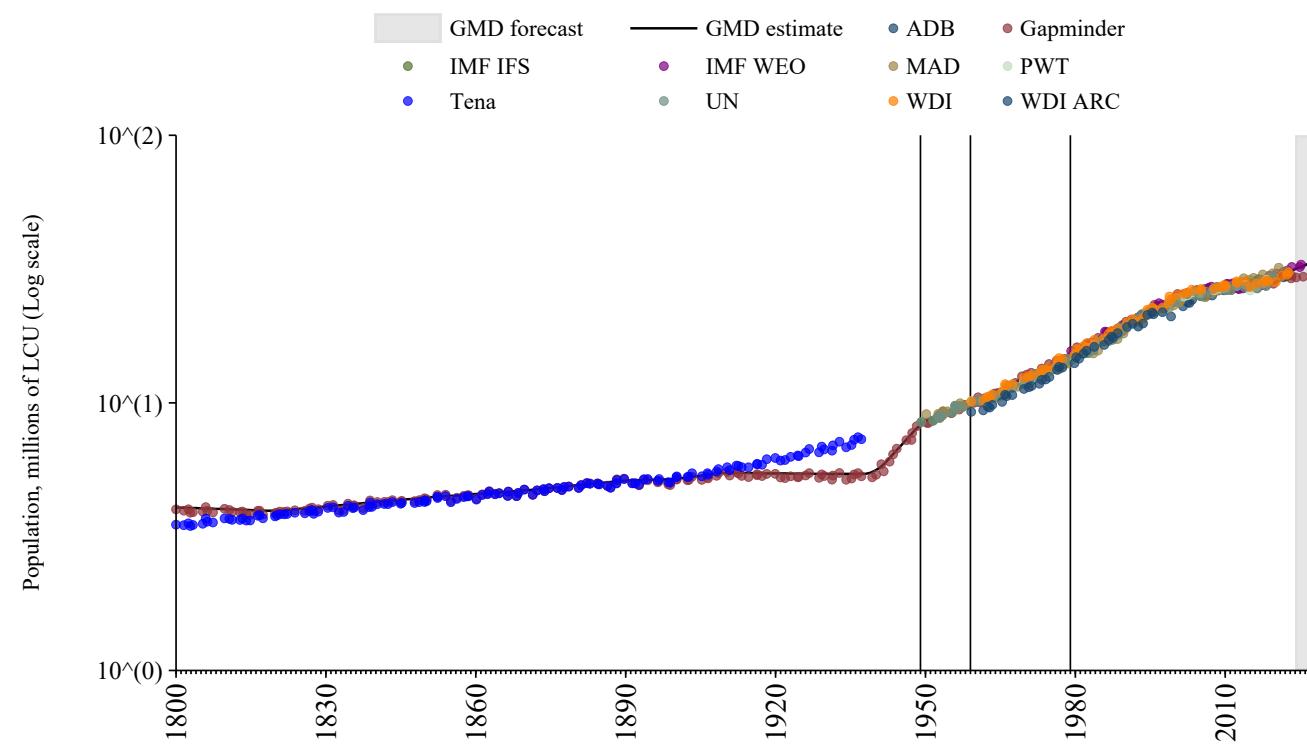
Namibia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 91.5%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 91.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 98.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.4%). |



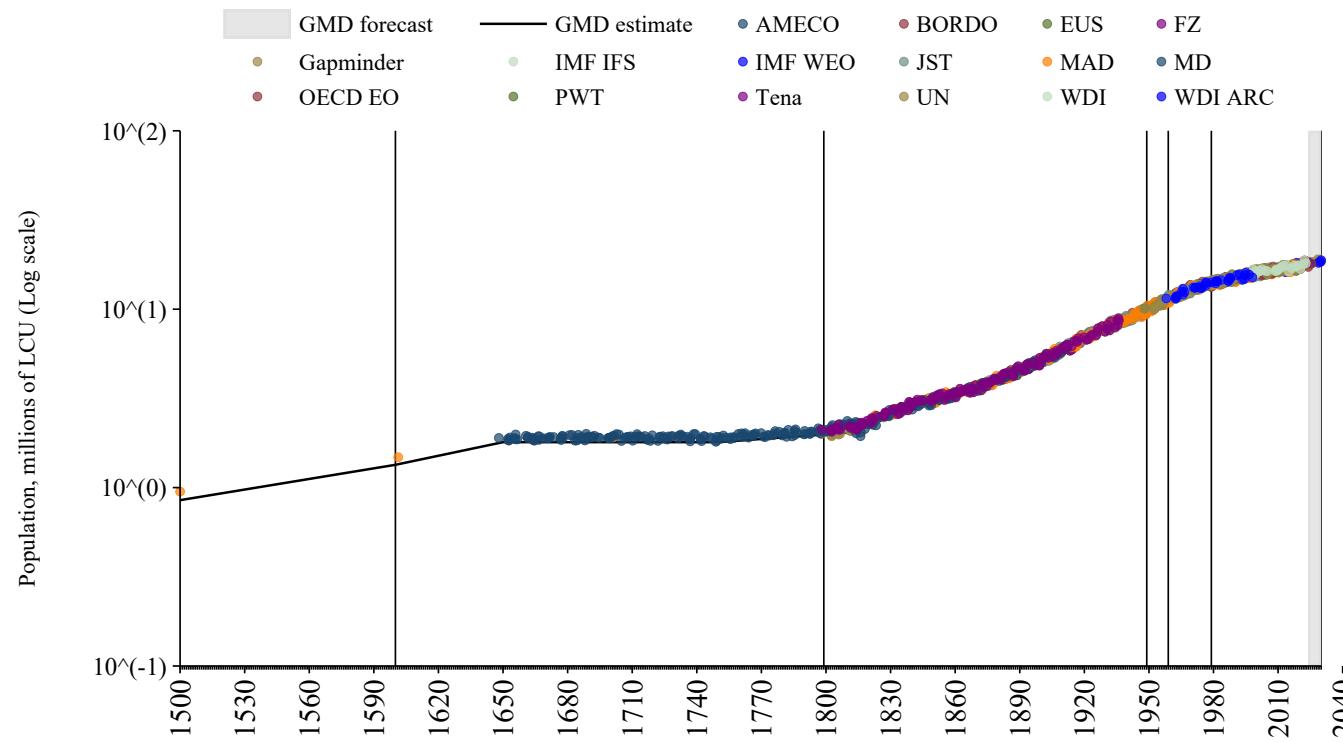
Nepal

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.7%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 114.2%). |



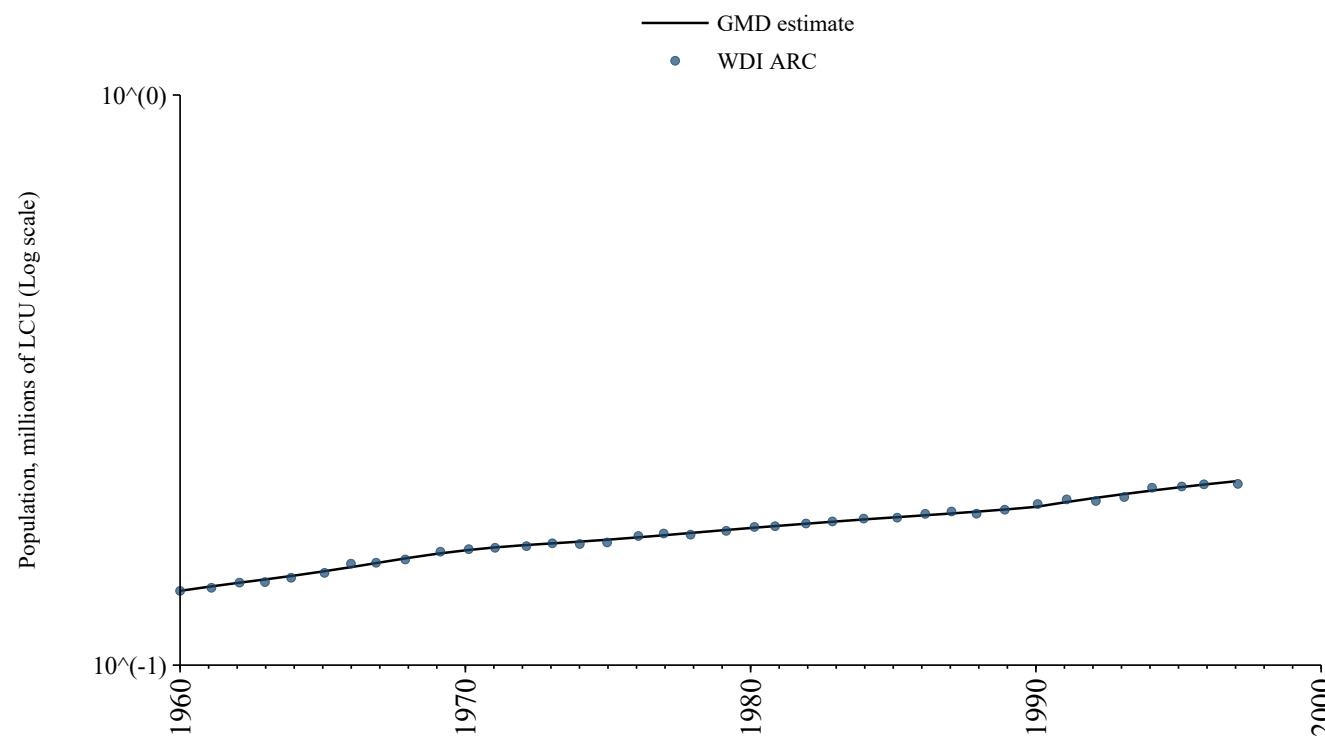
Netherlands

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1500 - 1600 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1601: (ratio = 89.5%). |
| Cox and Dincecco (2021) | 1601 - 1799 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1800: (ratio = 94.6%). |
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.3%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.6%). |



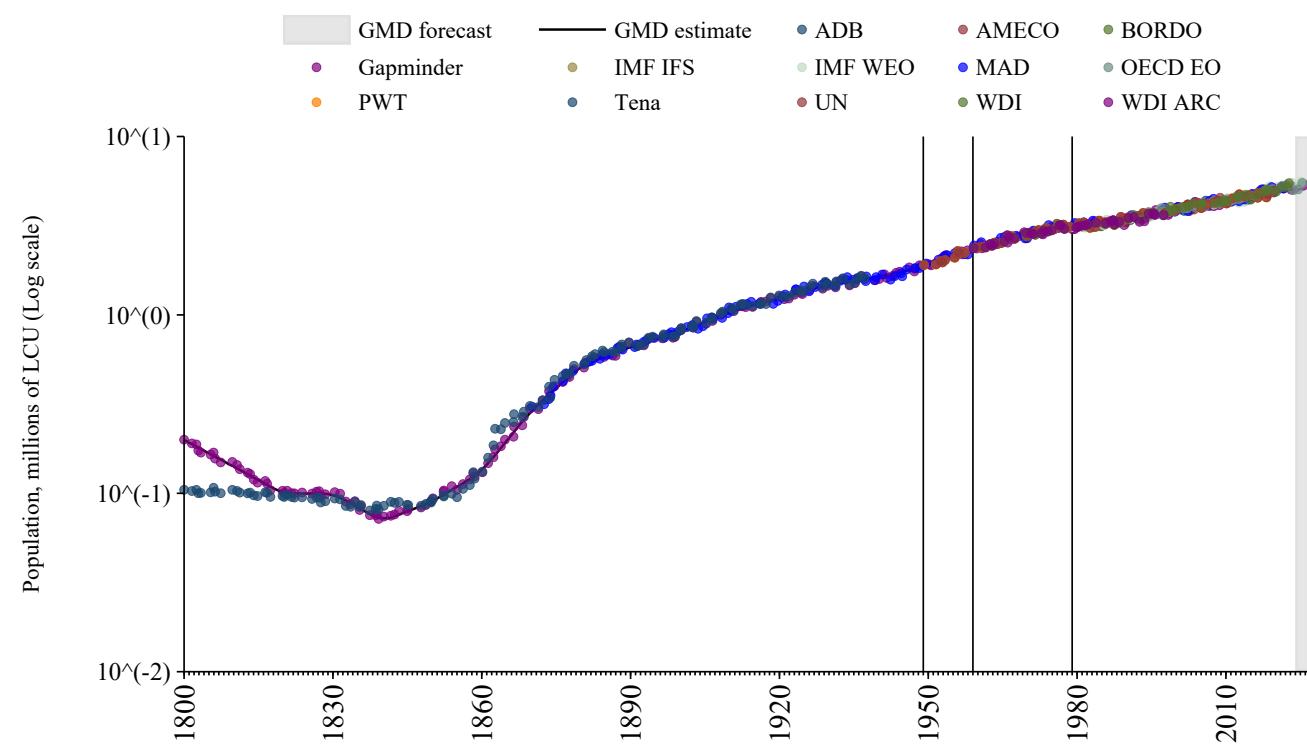
Netherlands Antilles

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1997 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1998 |



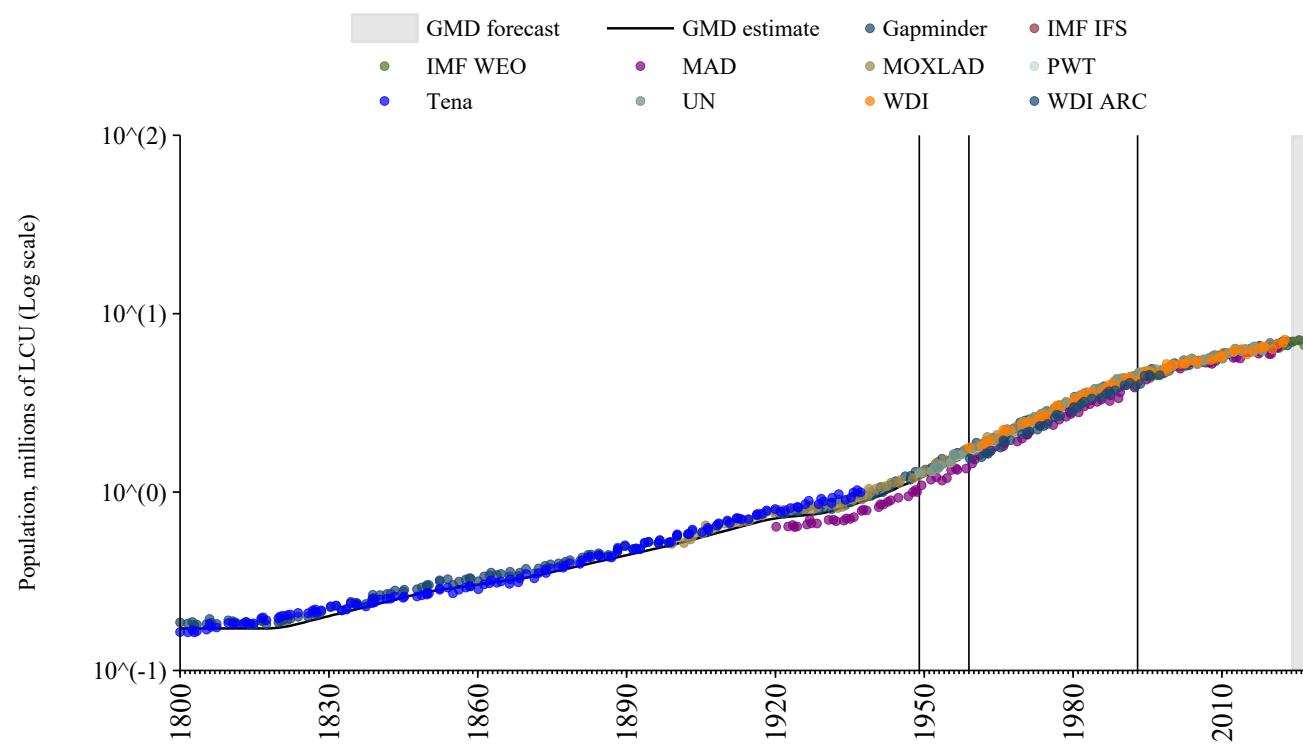
New Zealand

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.7%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 108.5%). |



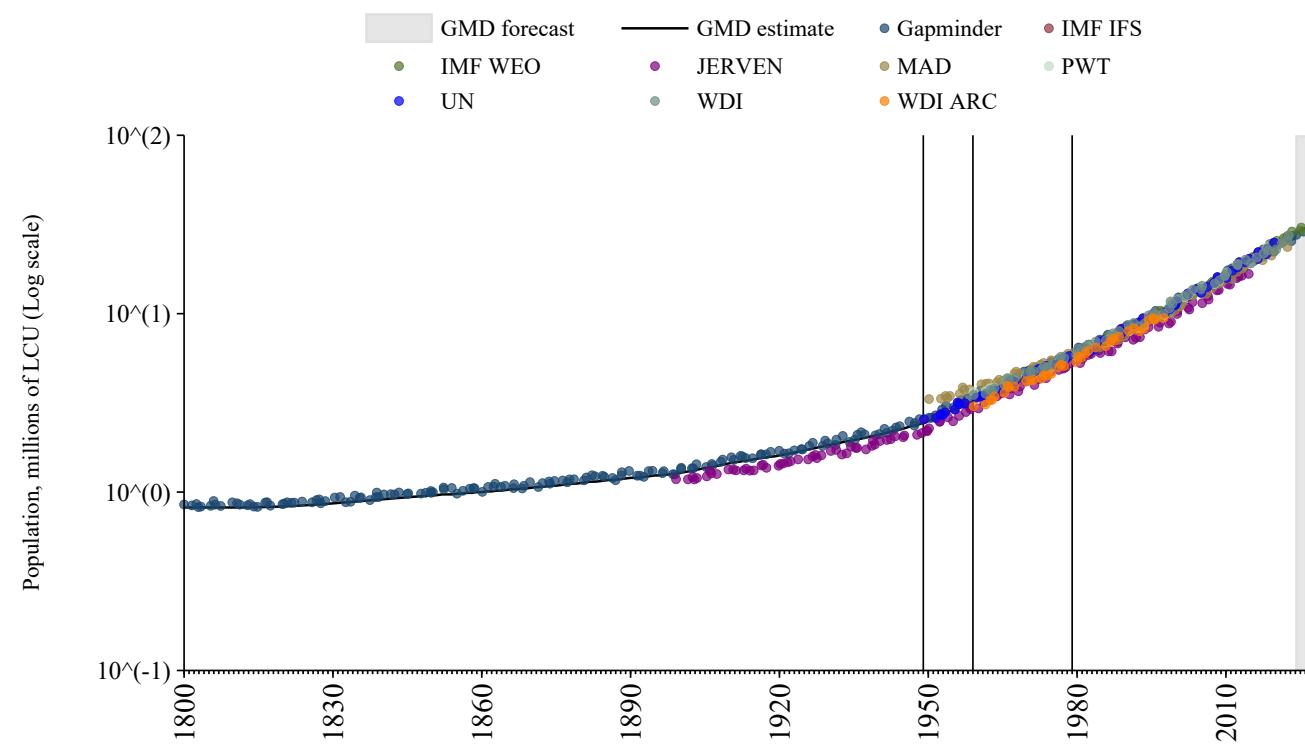
Nicaragua

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 92.5%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1993 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 94.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1994 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 96.5%). |



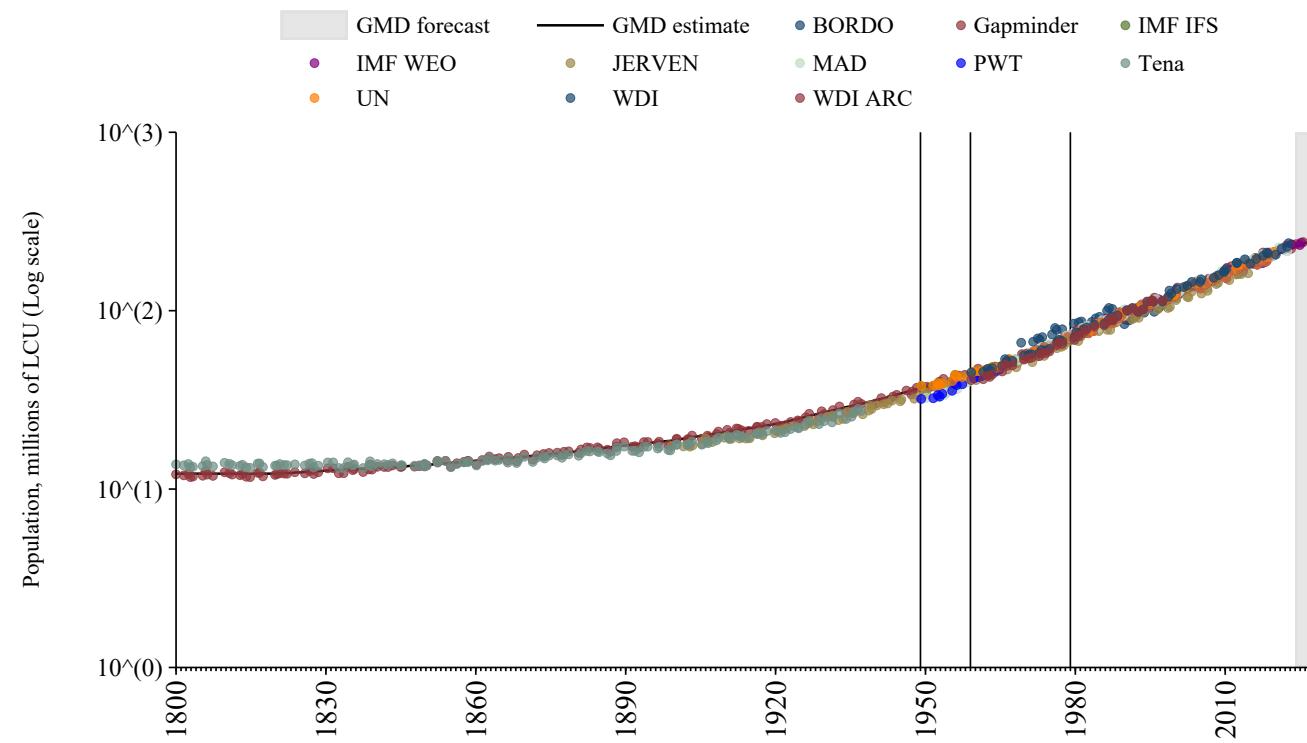
Niger

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 96.2%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 94.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 106.4%). |



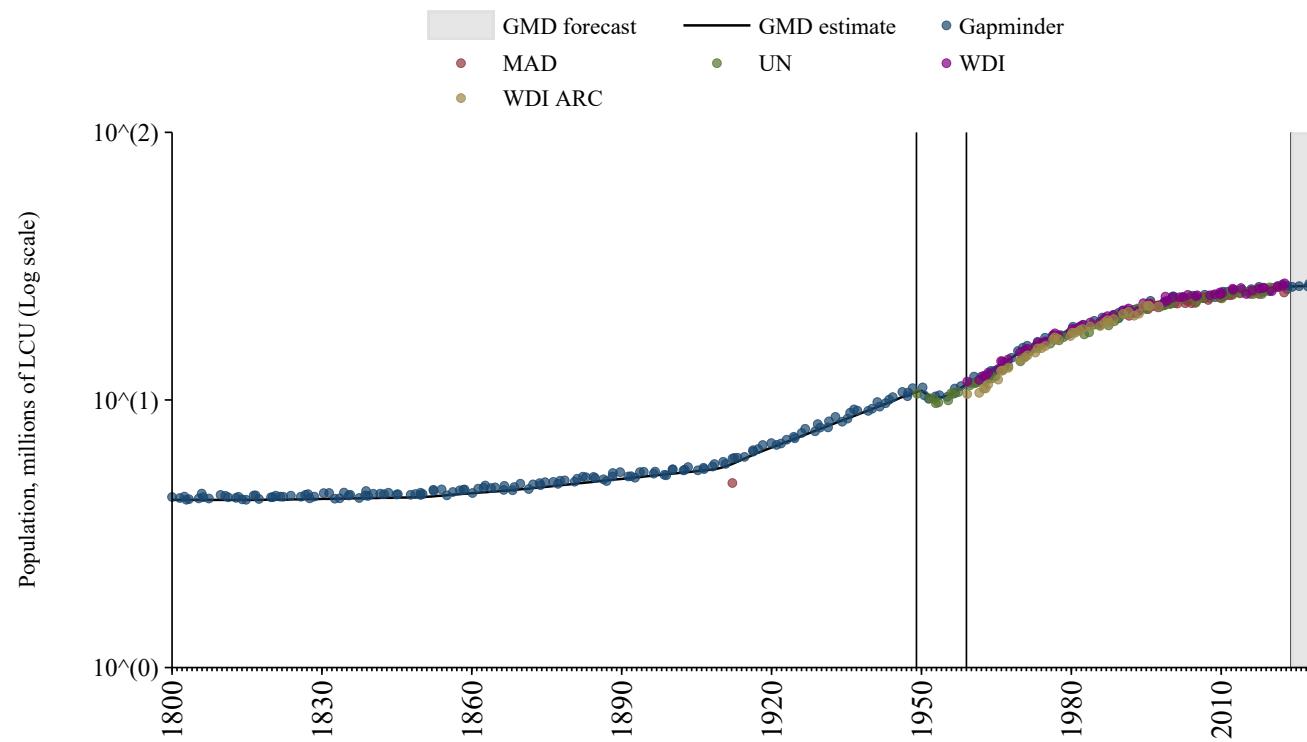
Nigeria

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.8%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.4%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.9%). |



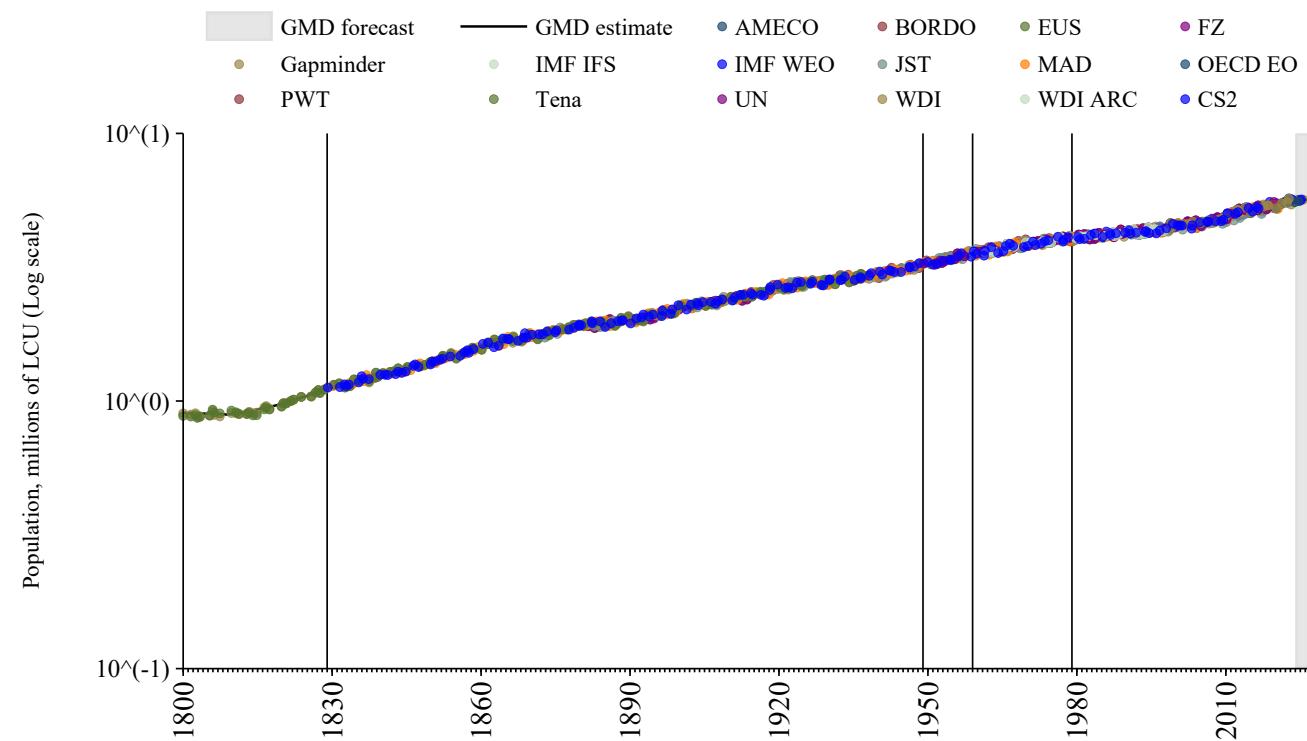
North Korea

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 97.5%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2024 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%). |



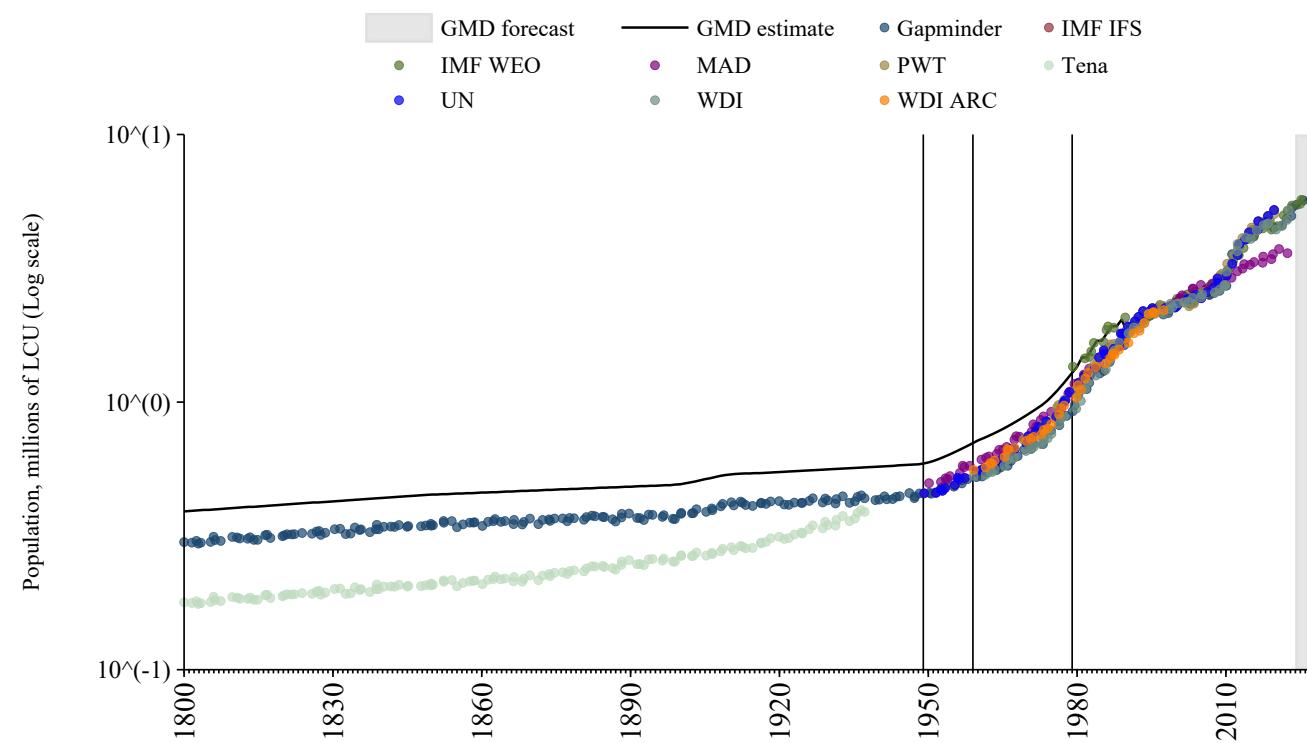
Norway

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1829 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1830: (ratio = 100.5%). |
| Norges Bank | 1830 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.1%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.8%). |



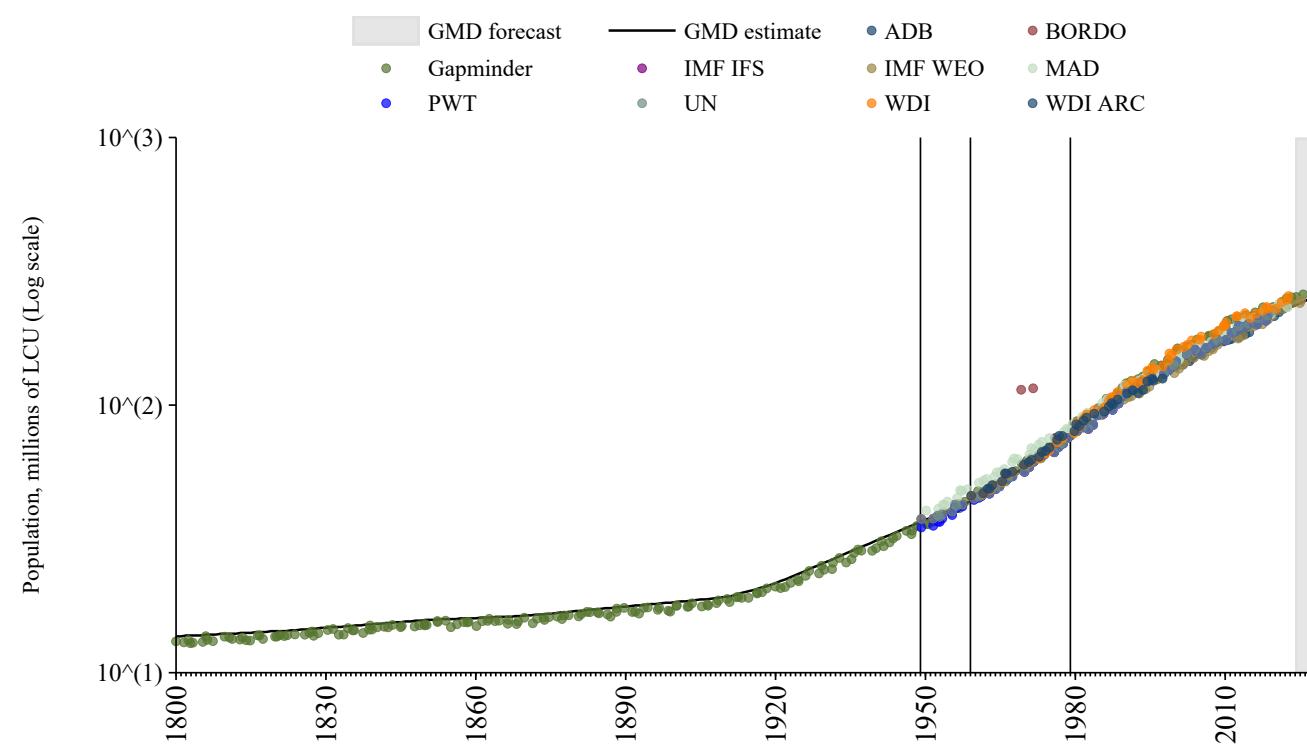
Oman

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 130.1%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 130.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 135.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 103.5%). |



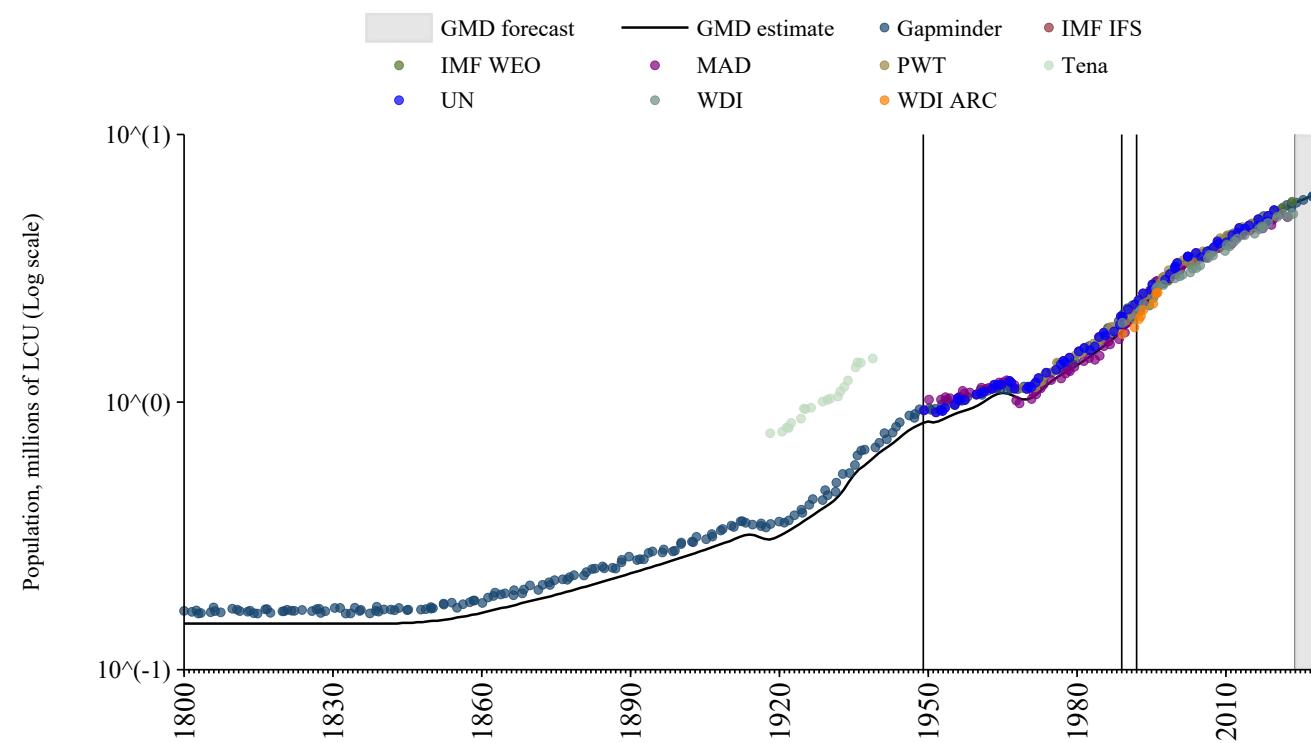
Pakistan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 104.4%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 95.5%). |



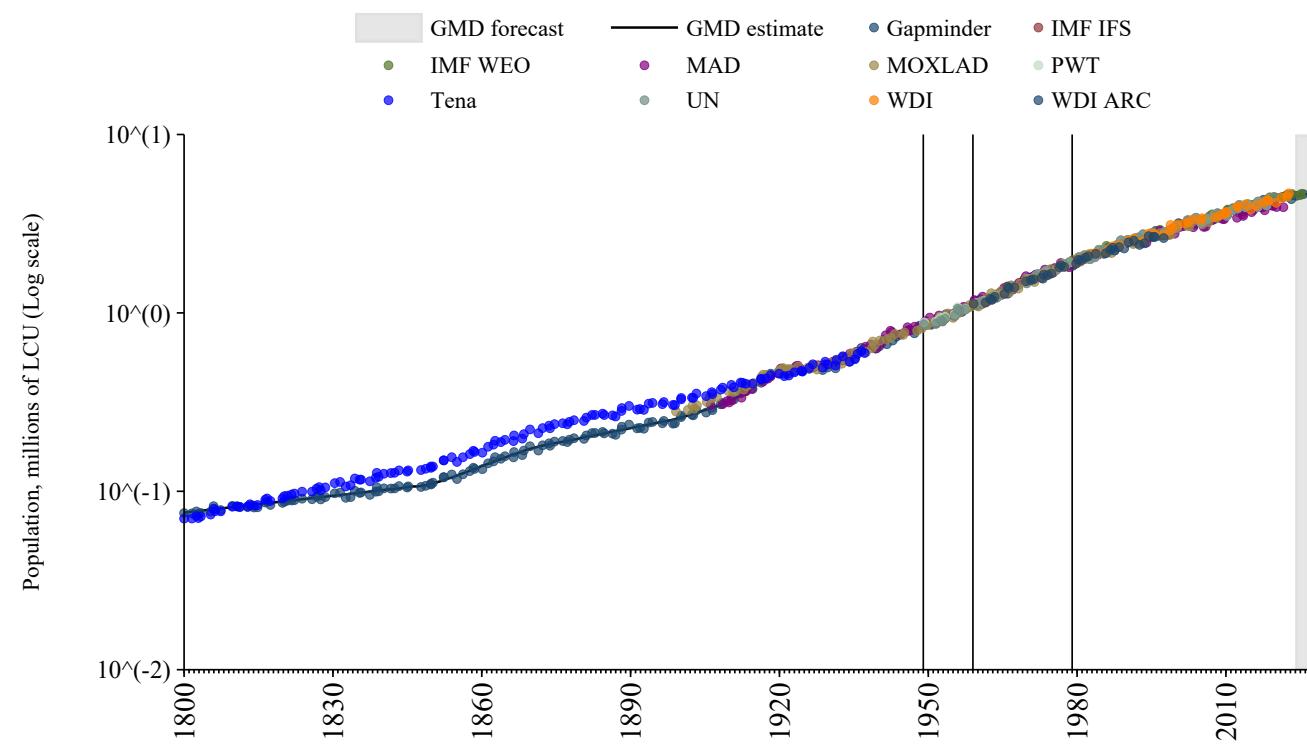
Palestine

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 89.6%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 90.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1990 - 1992 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 96.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1993 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2024 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.2%). |



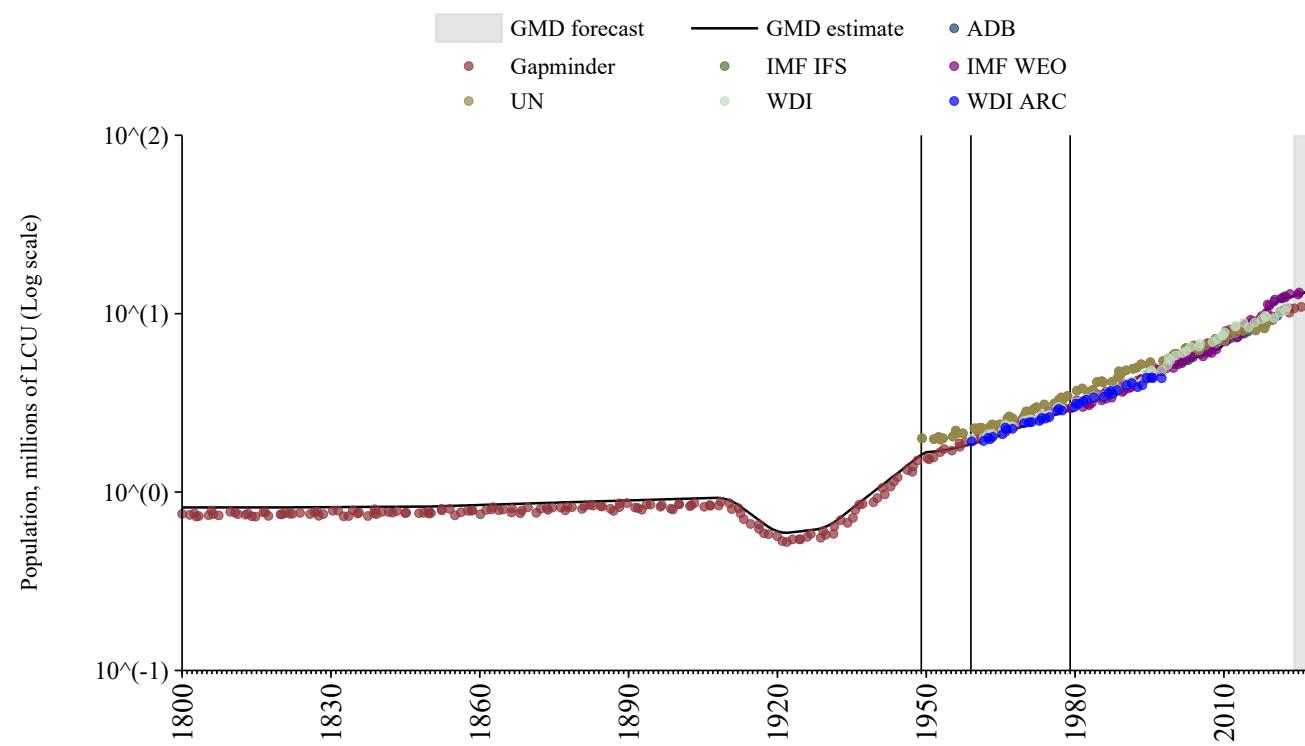
Panama

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.5%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.2%). |



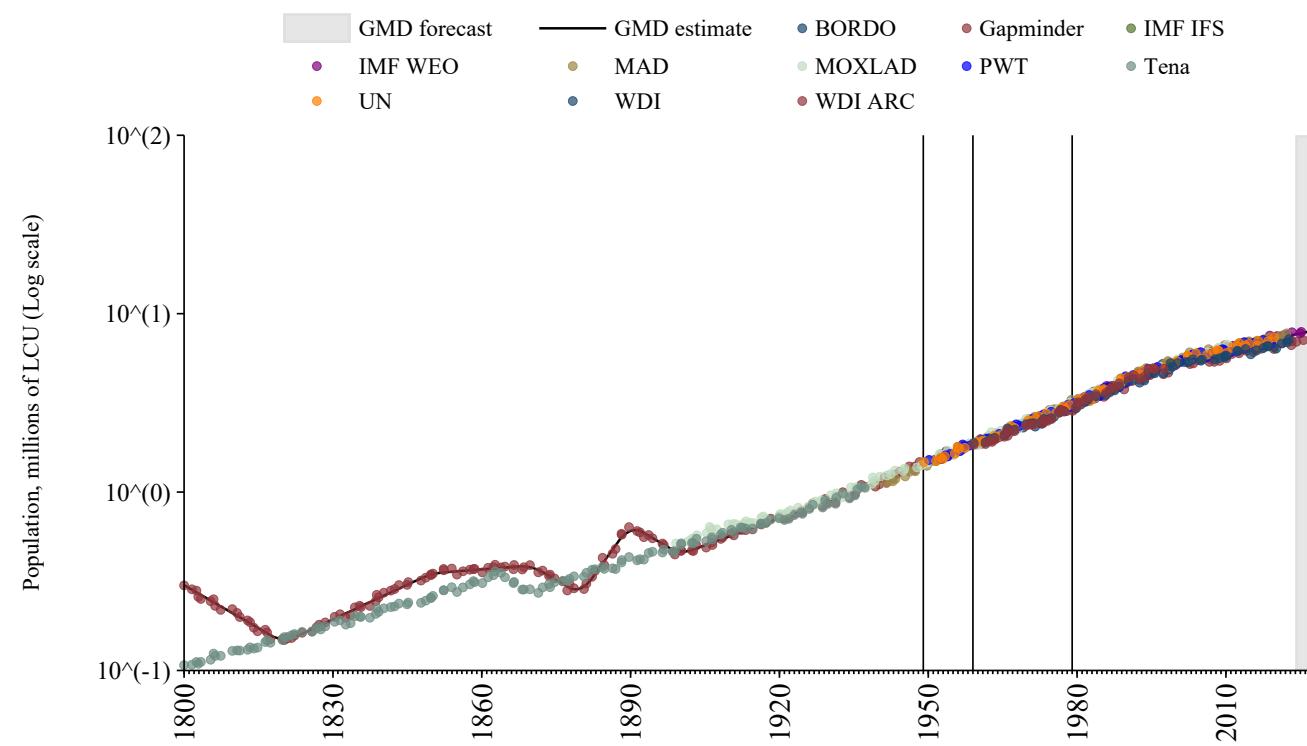
Papua New Guinea

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 108.7%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 83.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 94.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 121%). |



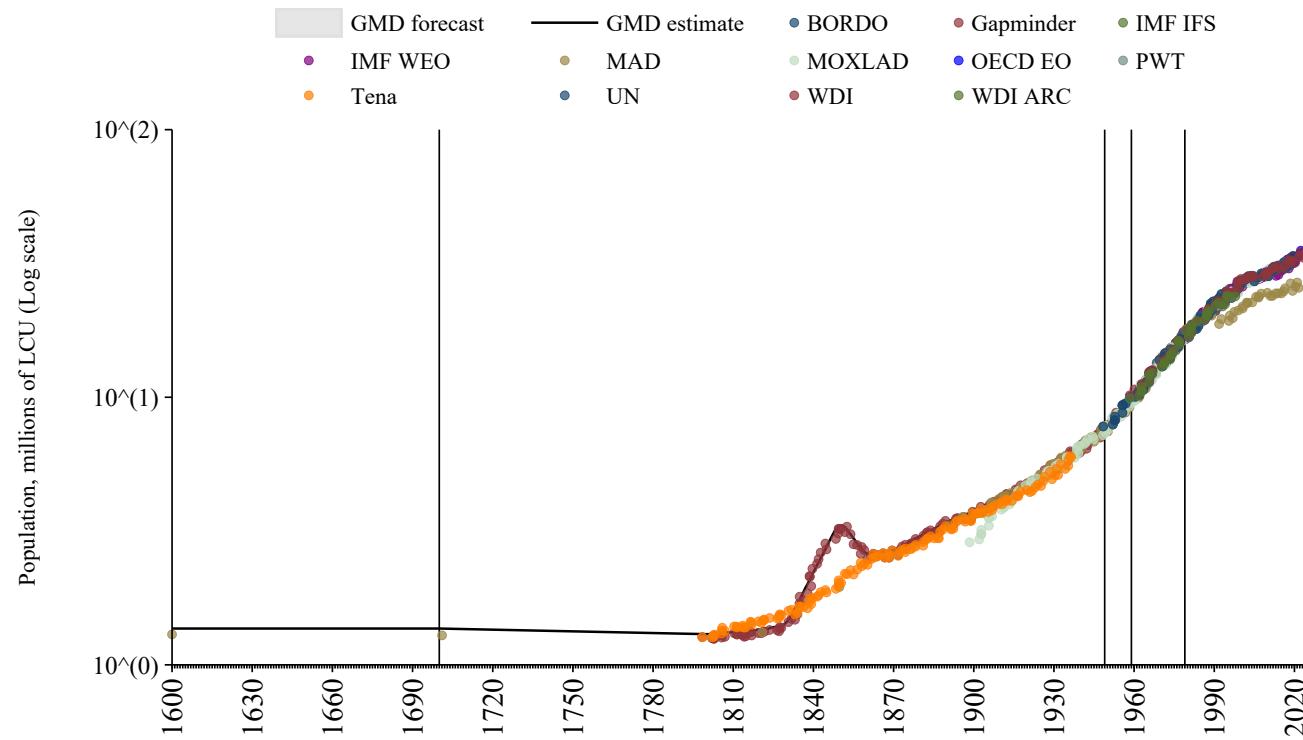
Paraguay

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.3%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 111.6%). |



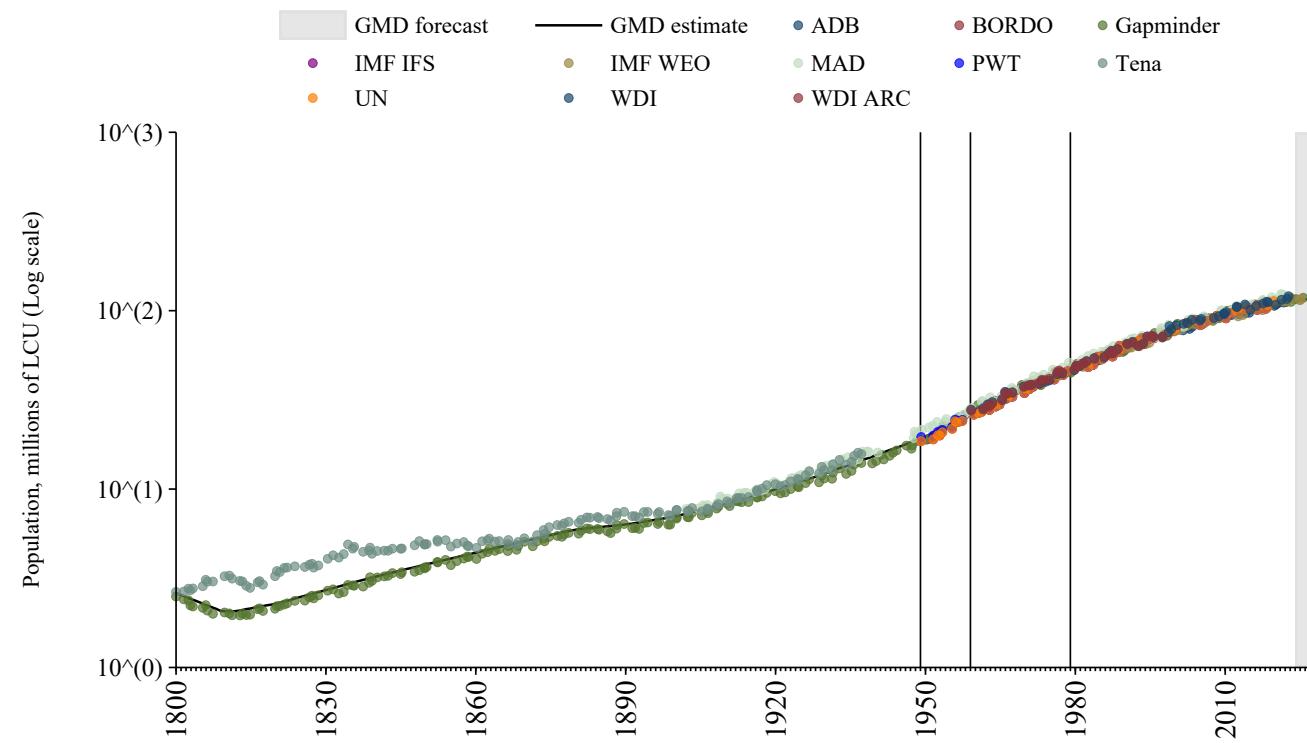
Peru

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1600 - 1700 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1701: (ratio = 105.1%). |
| Gapminder (2024) | 1701 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 102.5%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.7%). |



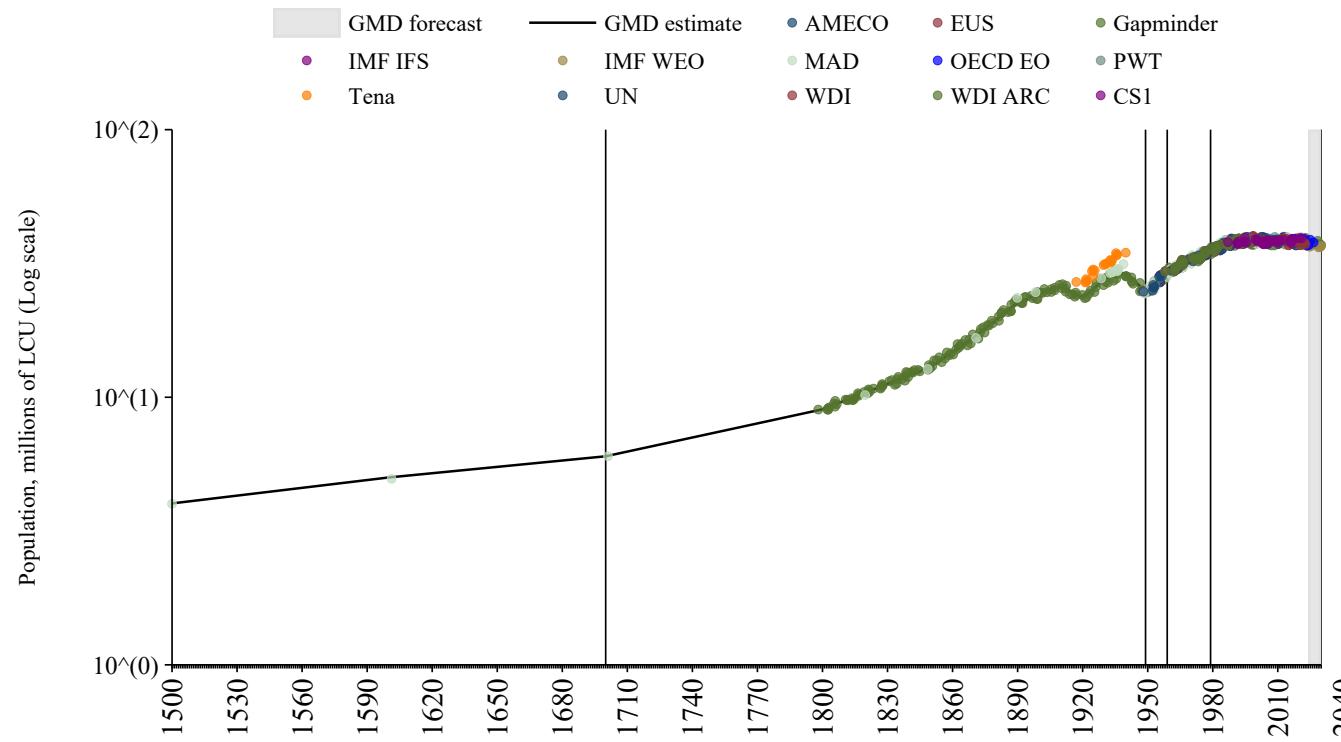
Philippines

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 104.6%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 105.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.6%). |



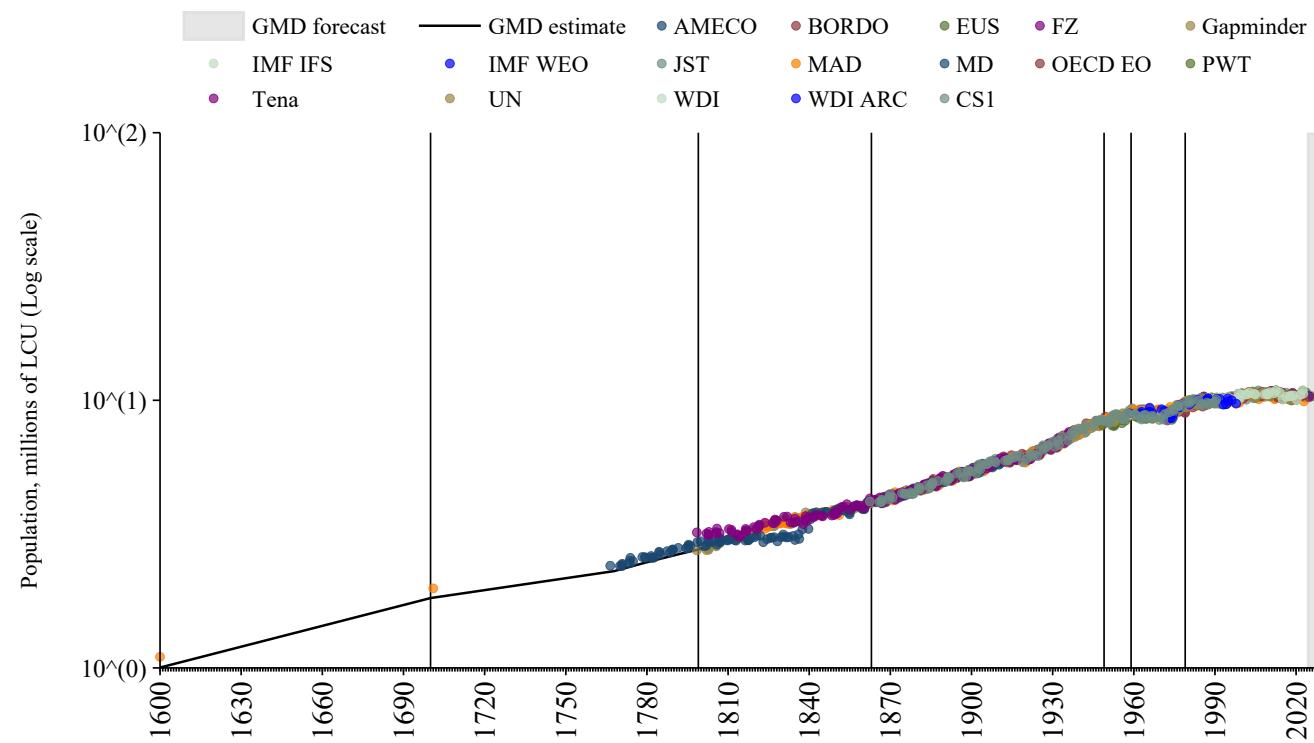
Poland

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1500 - 1700 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1701: (ratio = 100.3%). |
| Gapminder (2024) | 1701 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.2%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 97%). |



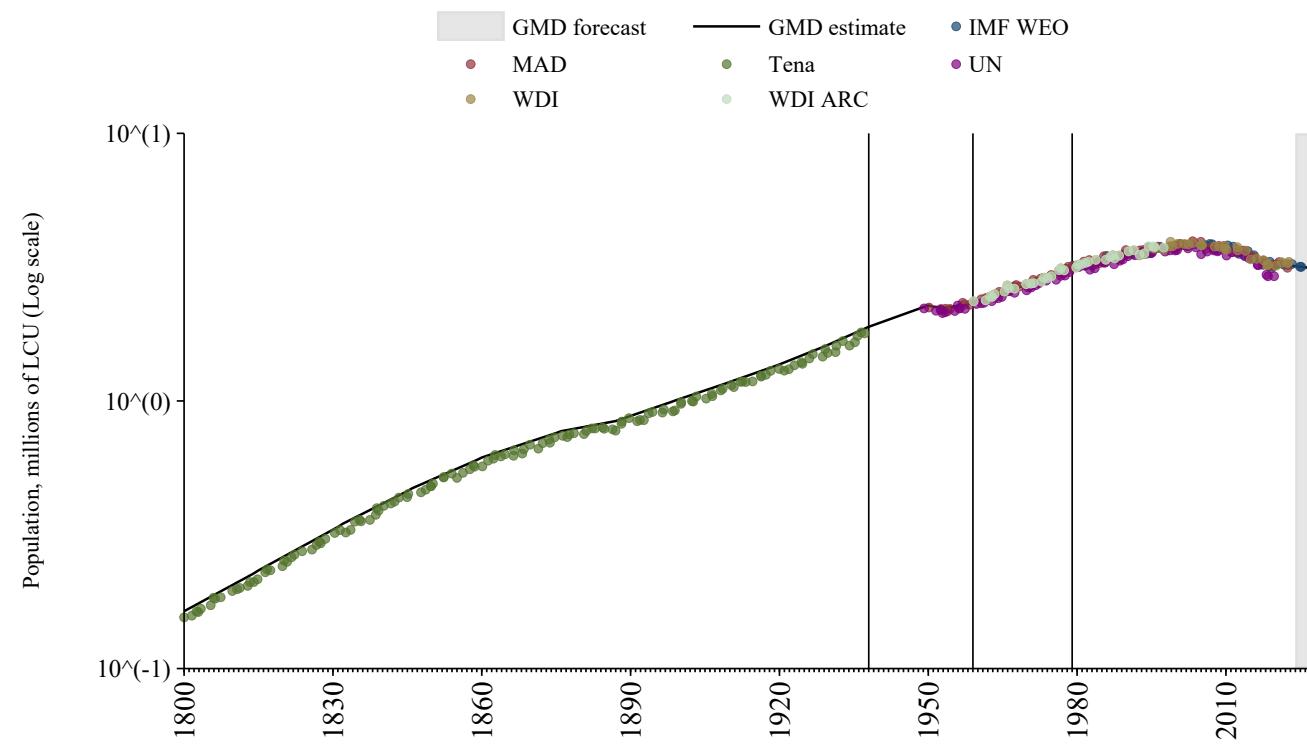
Portugal

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1600 - 1700 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1701: (ratio = 91.2%). |
| Cox and Dincecco (2021) | 1701 - 1799 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1800: (ratio = 95.5%). |
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1863 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1864: (ratio = 101.3%). |
| Instituto Nacional de Estatística (2001) | 1864 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.9%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.4%). |



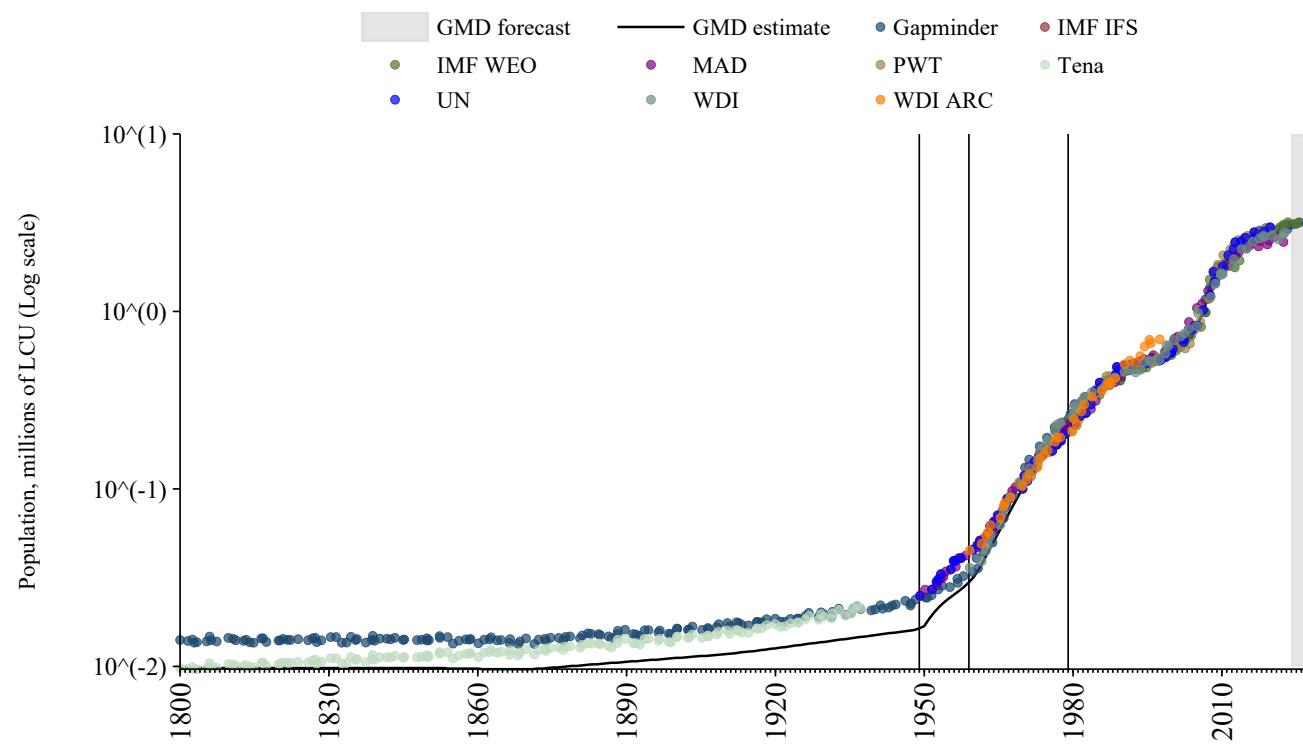
Puerto Rico

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019) | 1800 - 1938 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 105.4%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1939 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



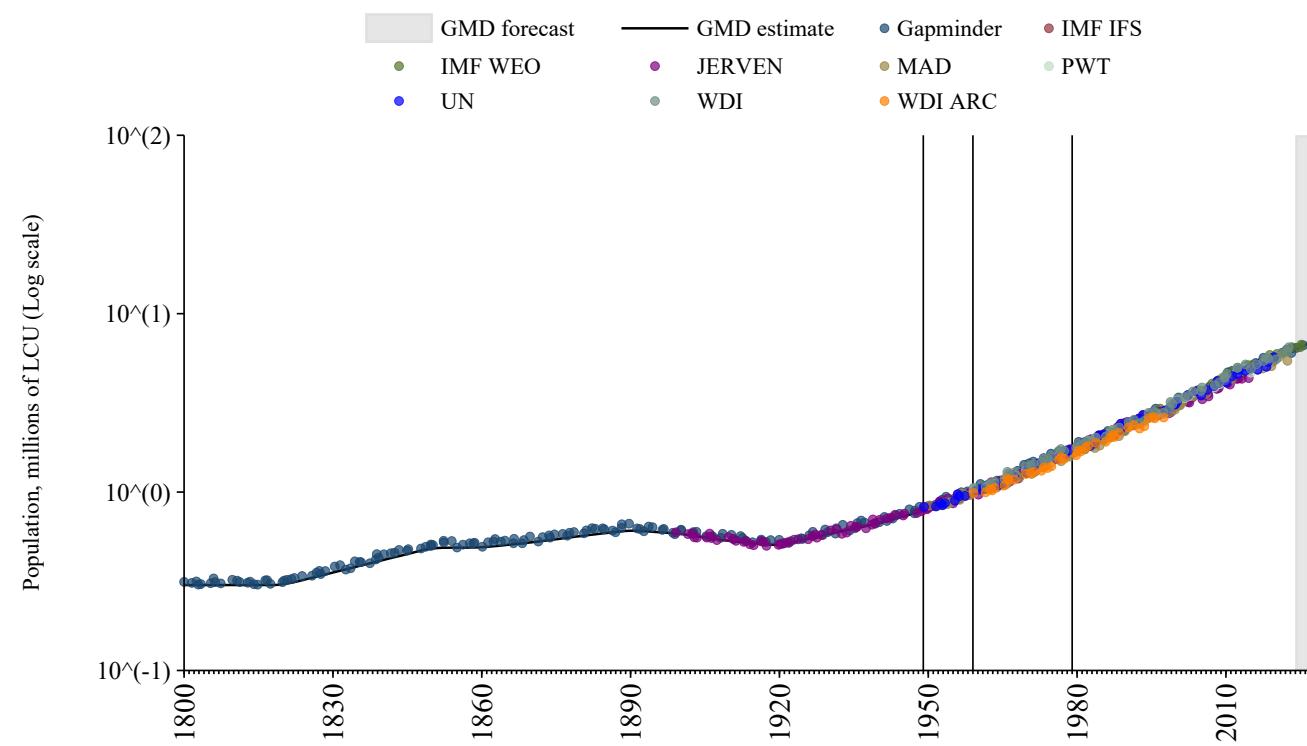
Qatar

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 69.4%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 67.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 88.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 96.1%). |



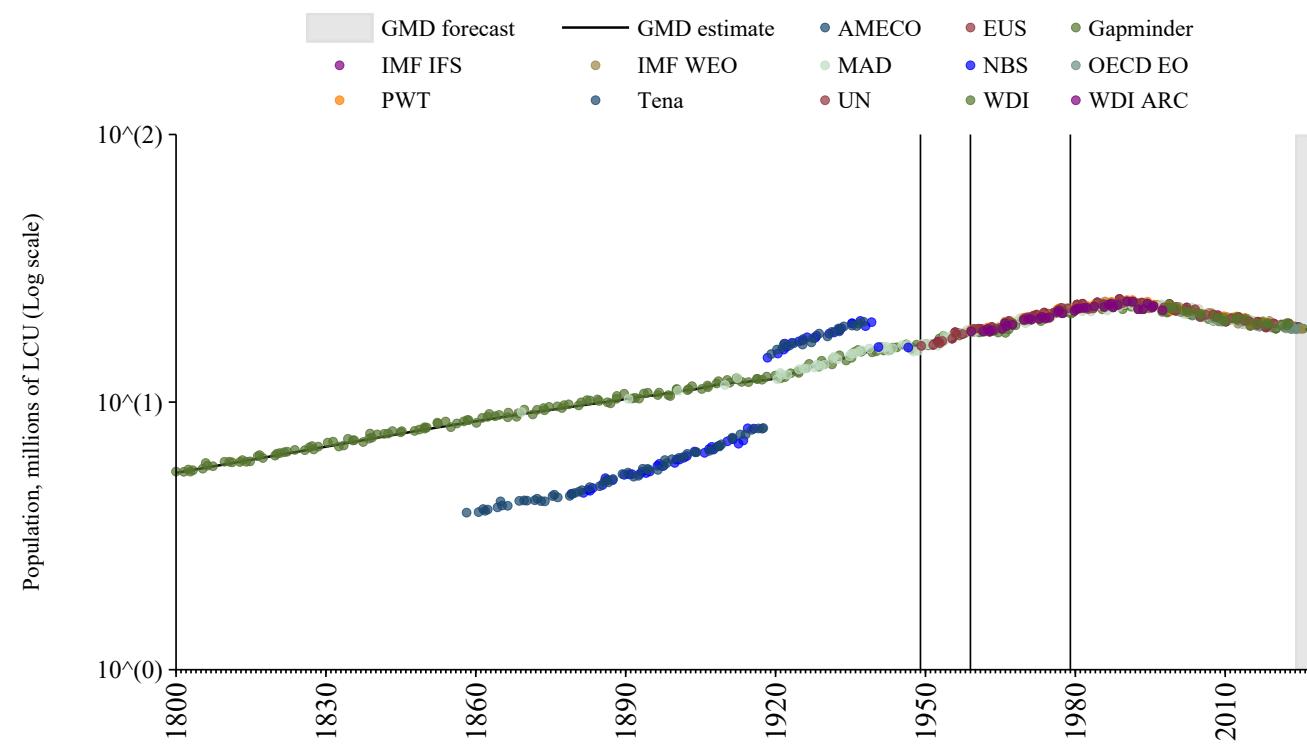
Republic of the Congo

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 96%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 93.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.7%). |



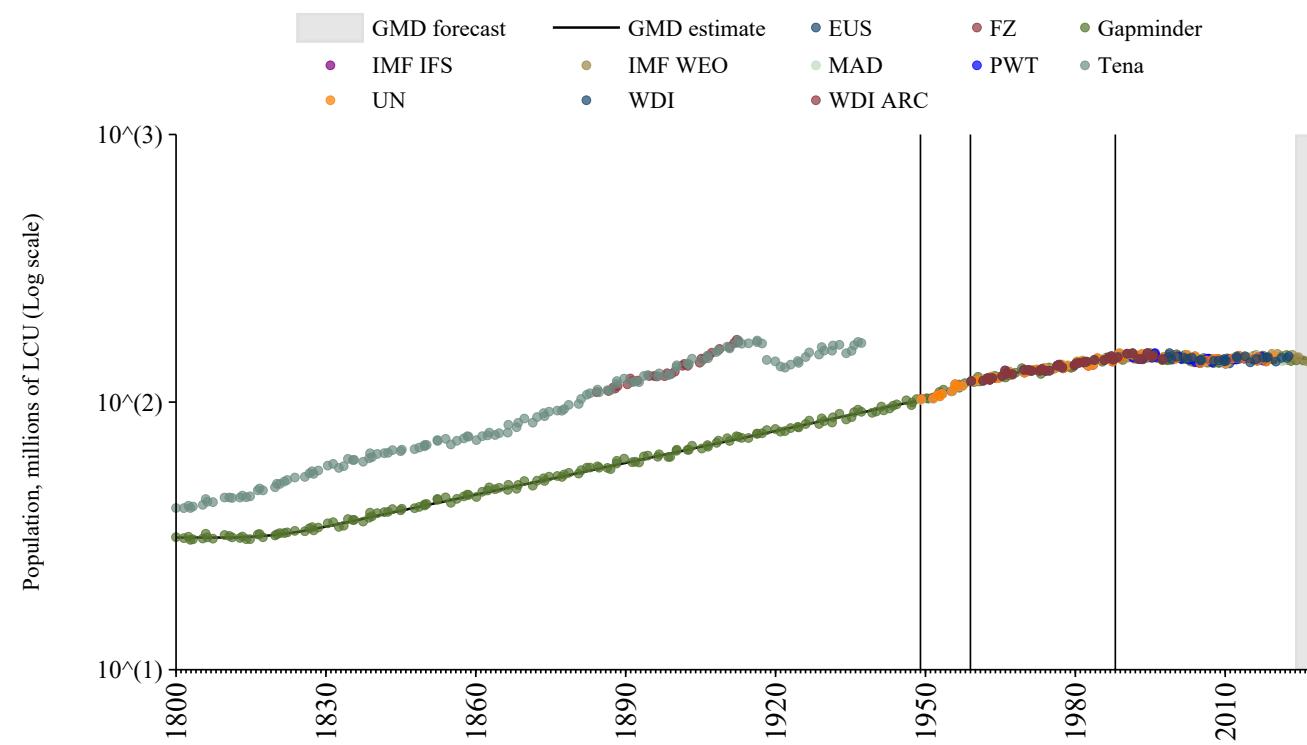
Romania

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 98.9%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.1%). |



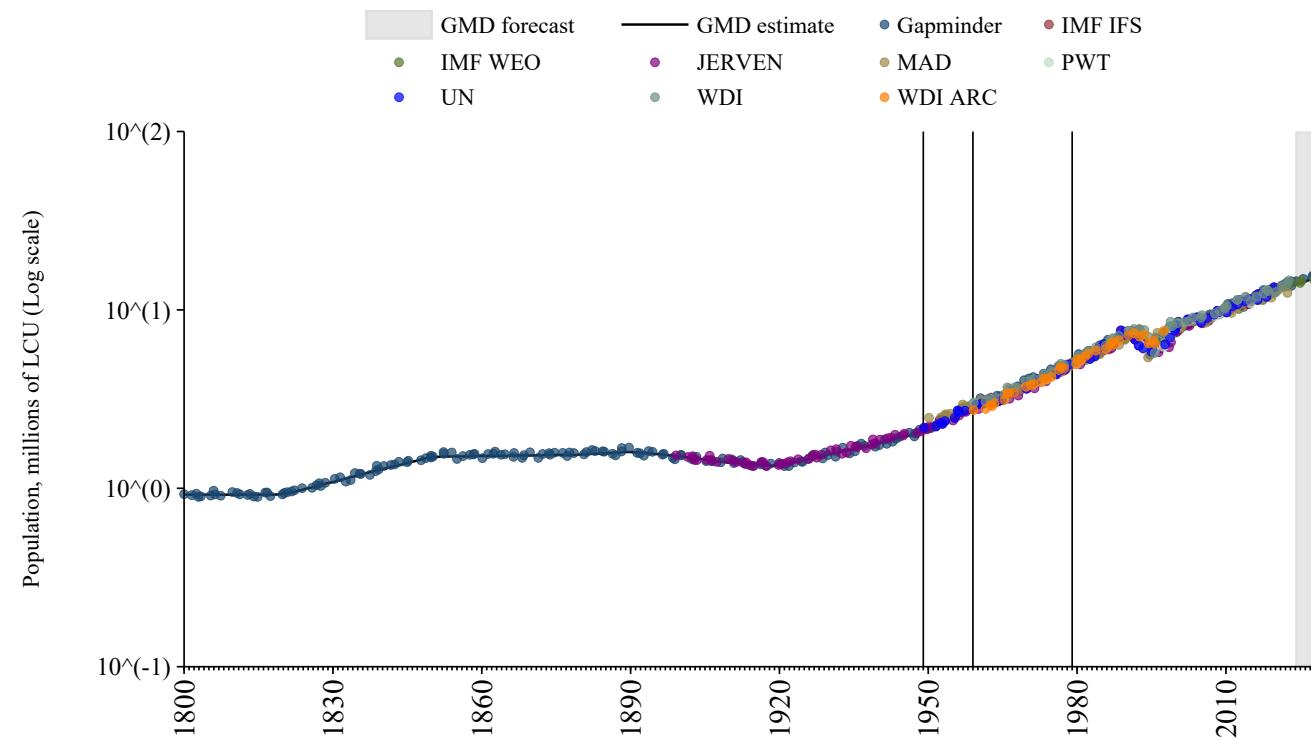
Russian Federation

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.6%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1988 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 99.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1989 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.2%). |



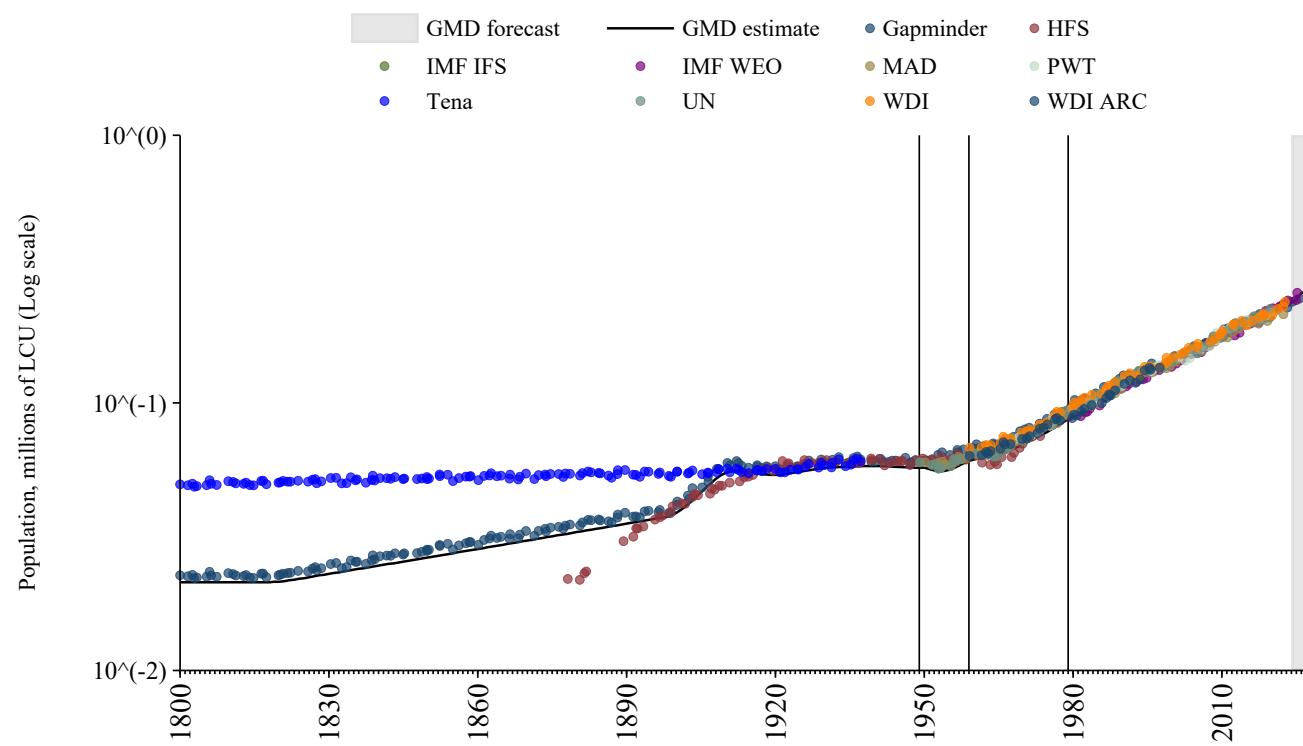
Rwanda

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.3%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 97%). |



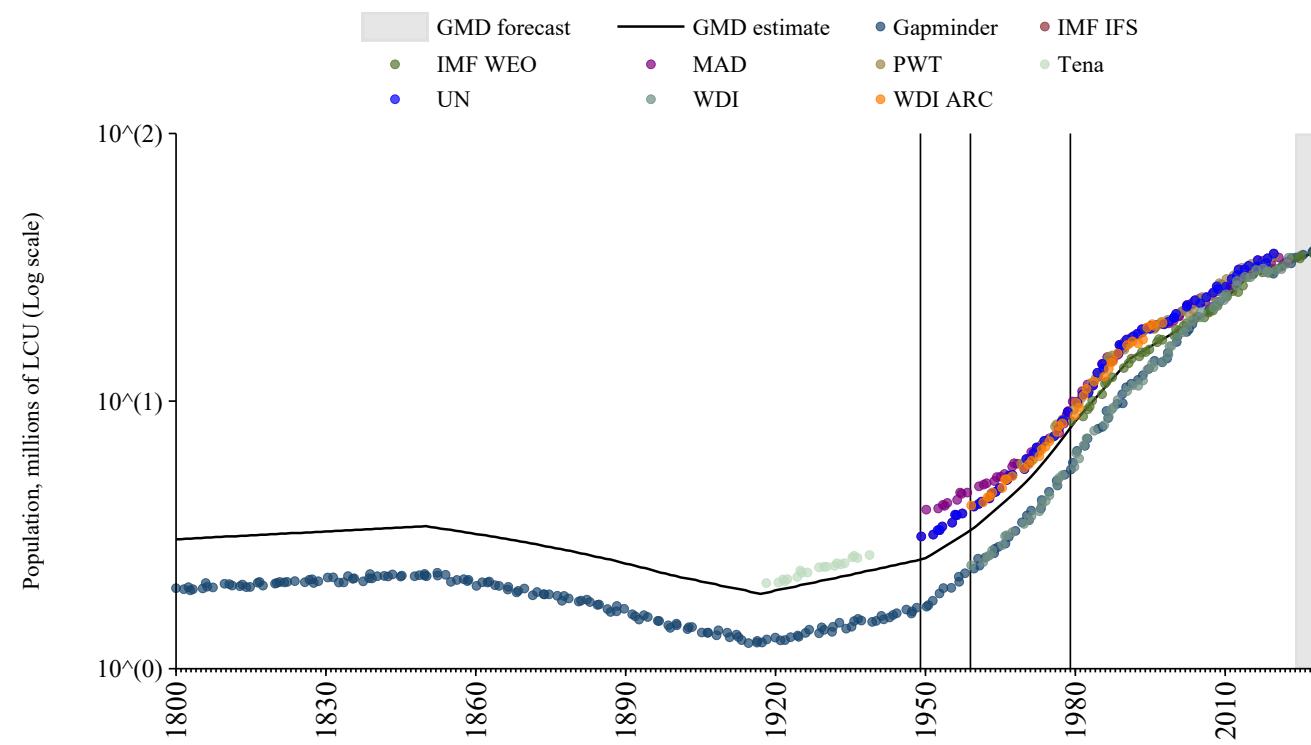
Sao Tome and Principe

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 94.1%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 90.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 105%). |



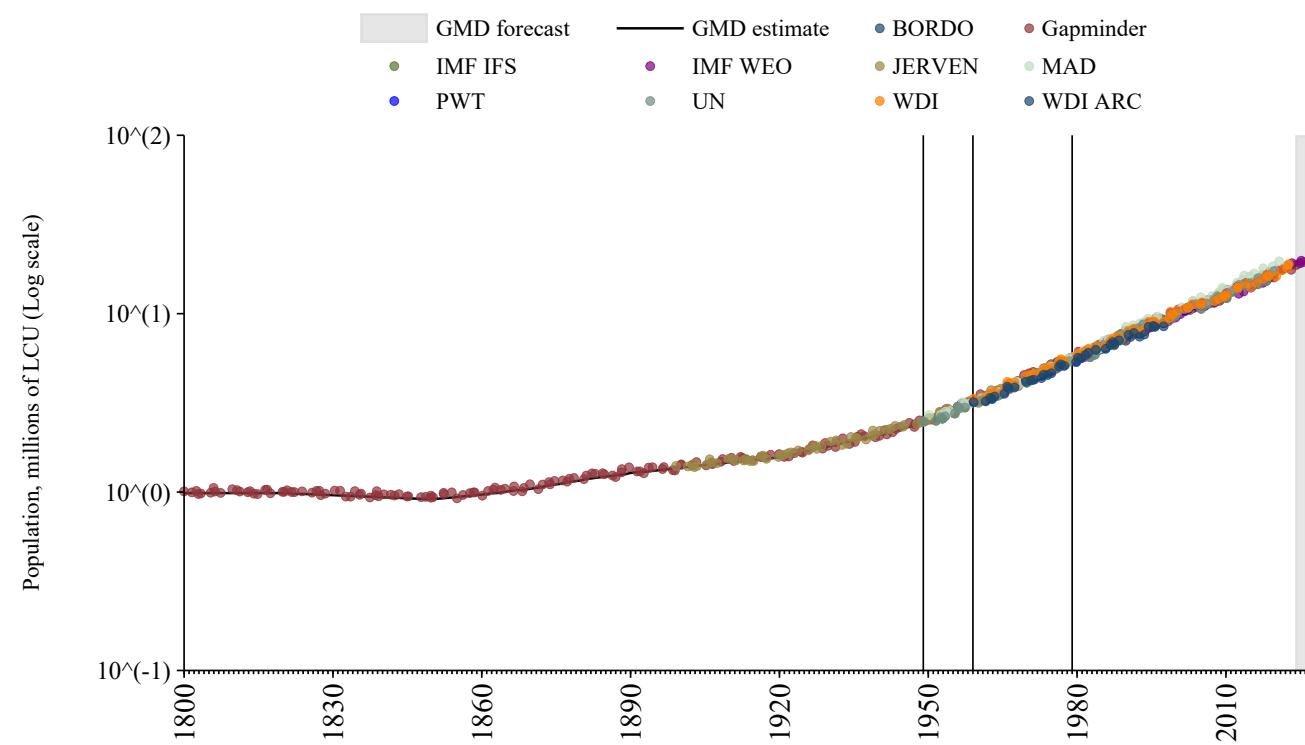
Saudi Arabia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 152.3%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 83%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 139.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.2%). |



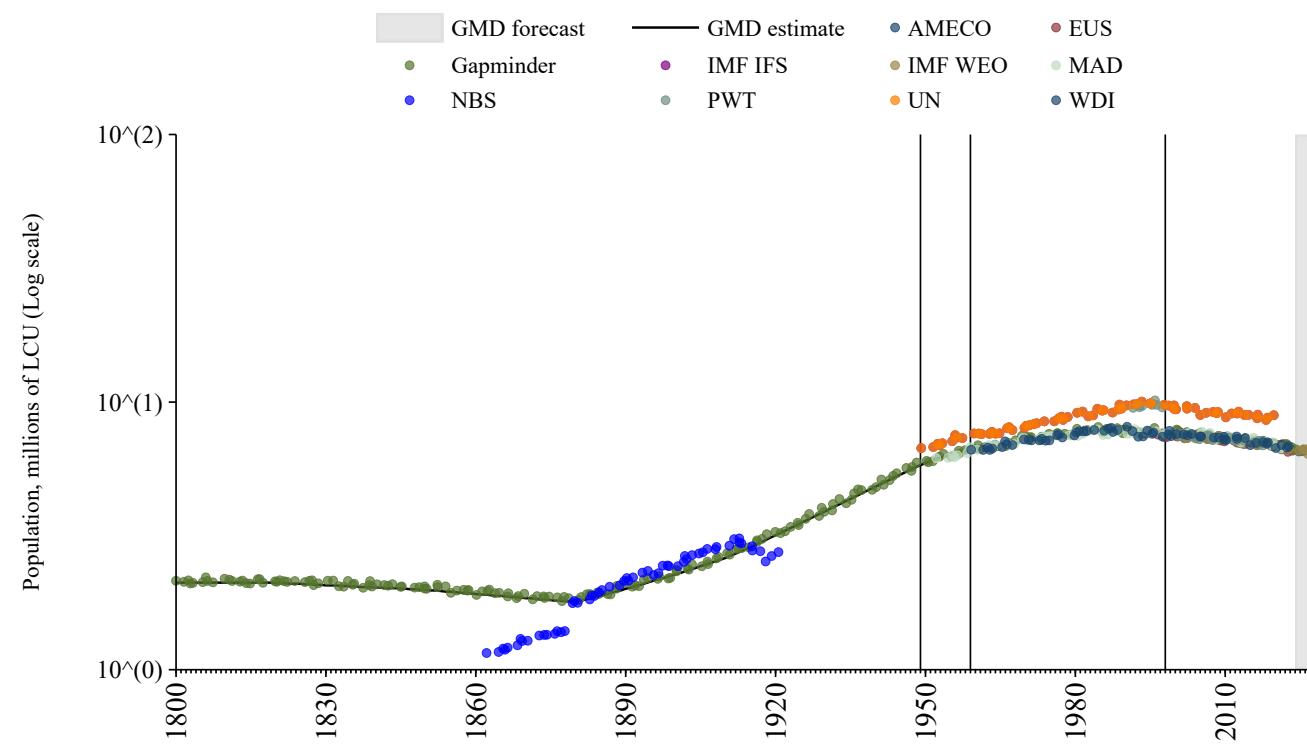
Senegal

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 97.8%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 103.2%). |



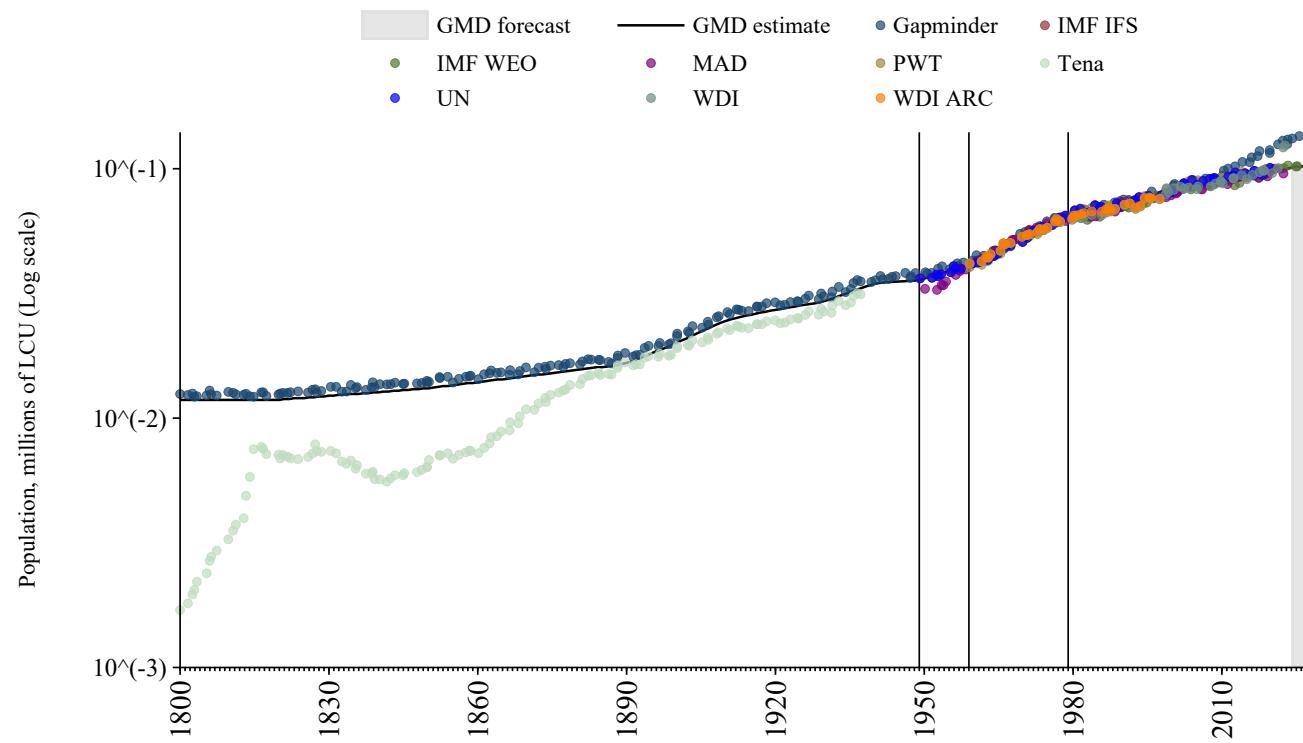
Serbia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 98.4%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 87.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1998 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1999 |
| WEO (2024) | 1999 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.5%). |



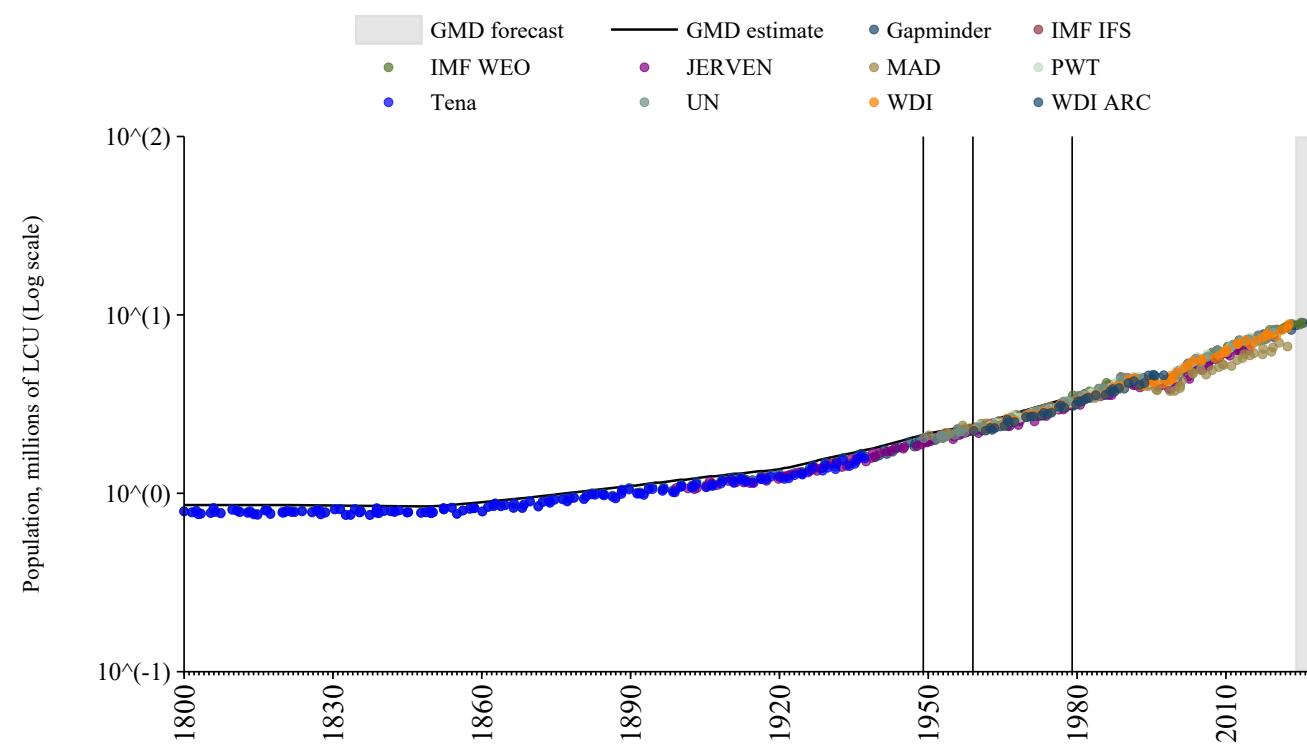
Seychelles

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 94.7%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 75%). |



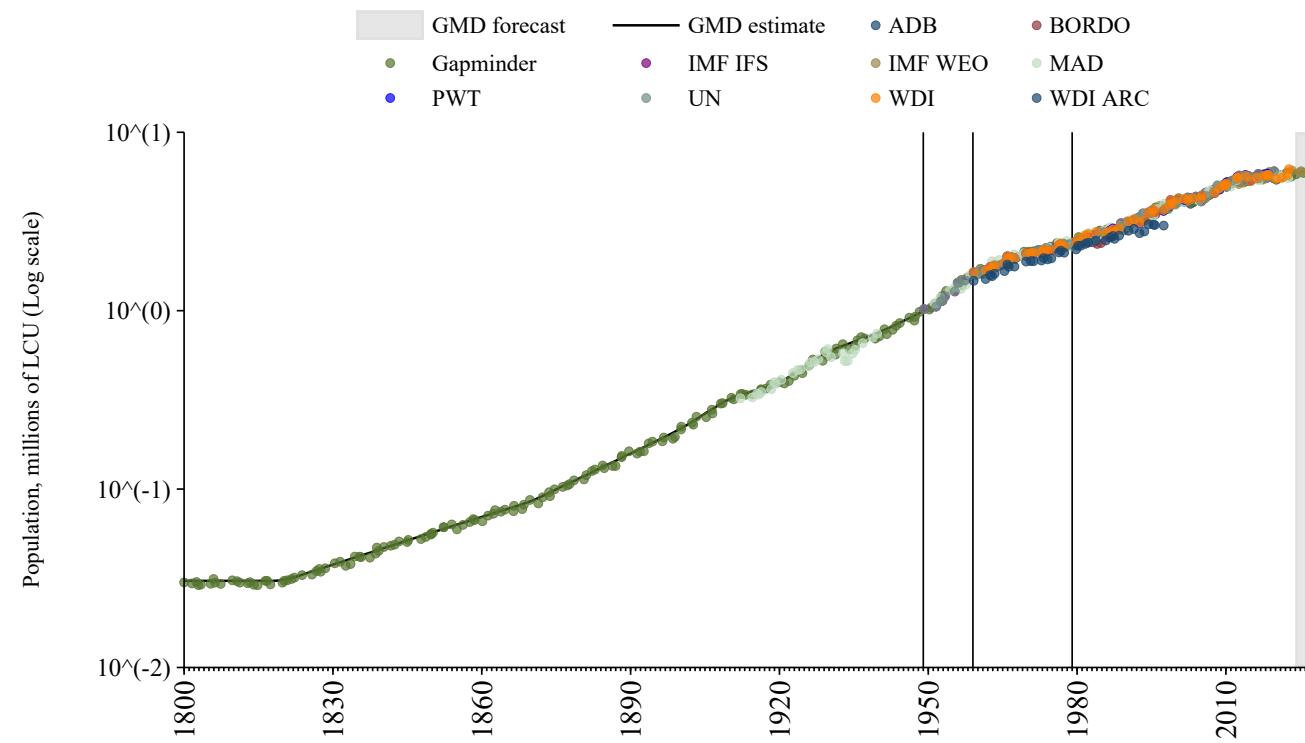
Sierra Leone

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 108.3%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 106.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 108.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.7%). |



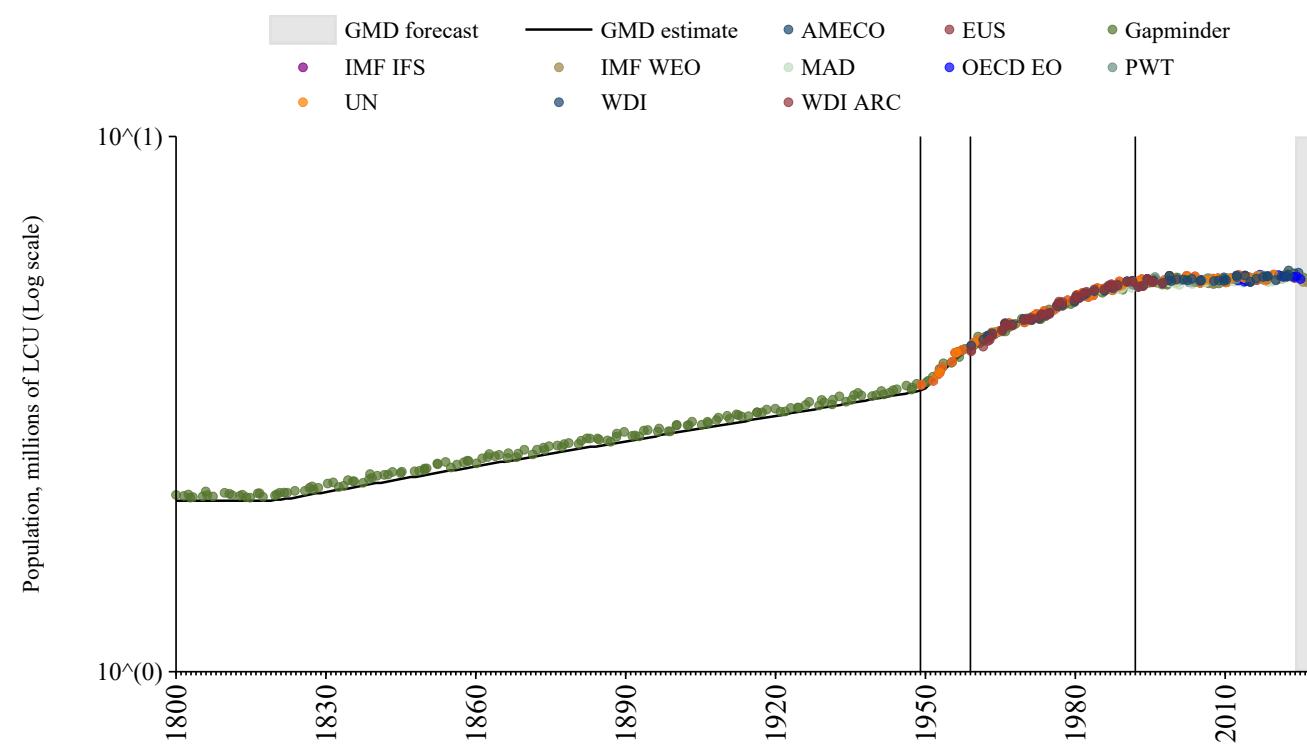
Singapore

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 102%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 102.5%). |



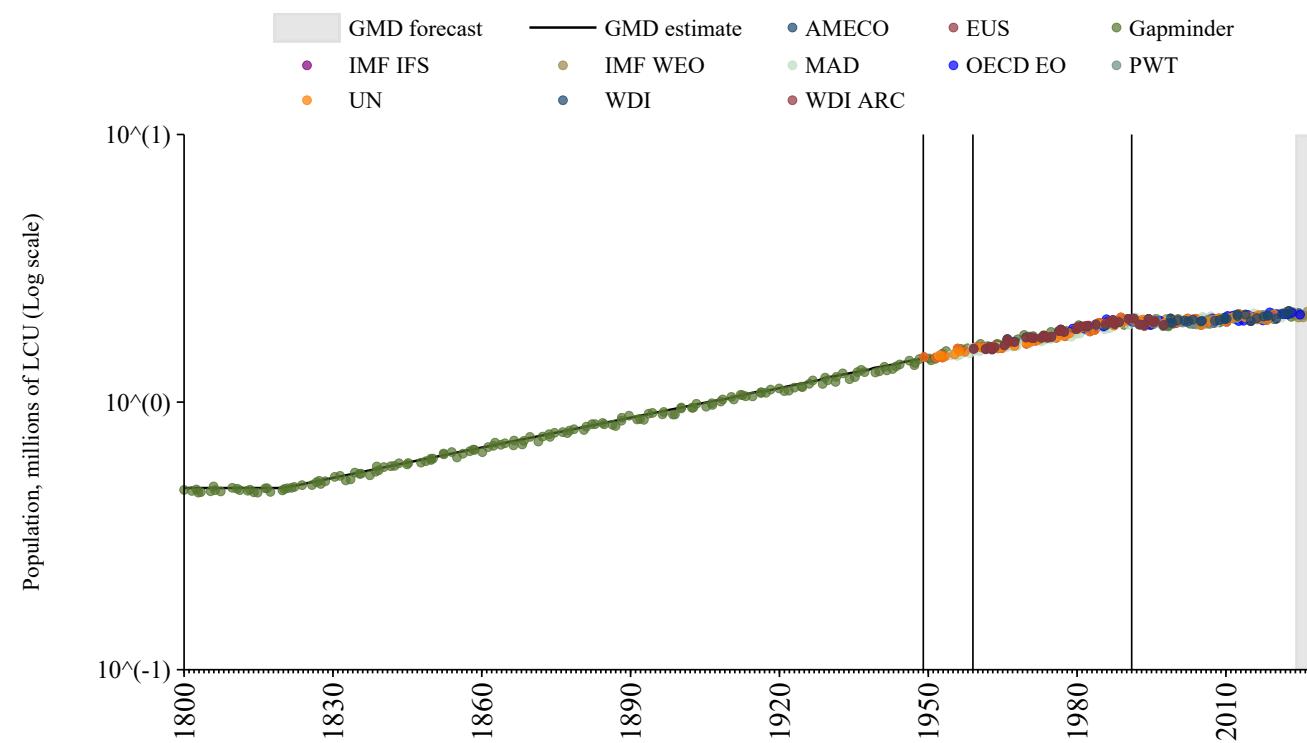
Slovakia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 97.5%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1992 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1993 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.8%). |



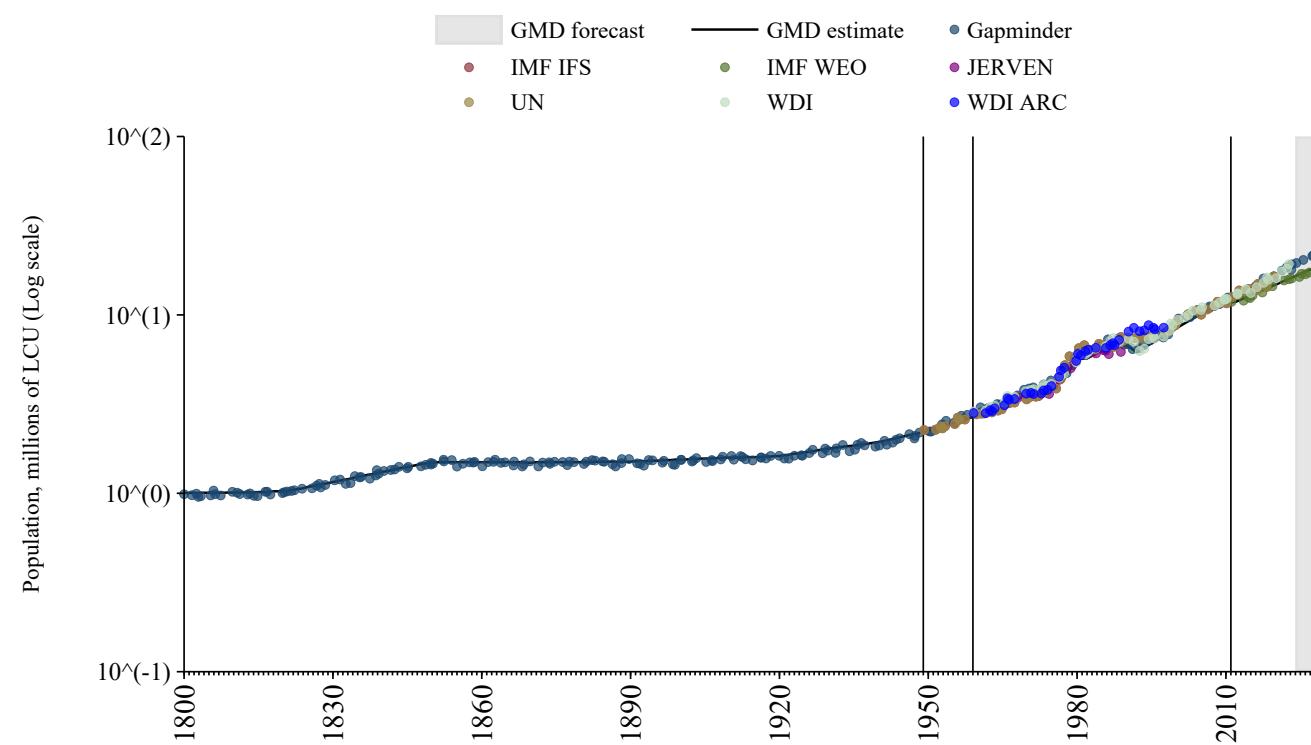
Slovenia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.6%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960 |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 100.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.9%). |



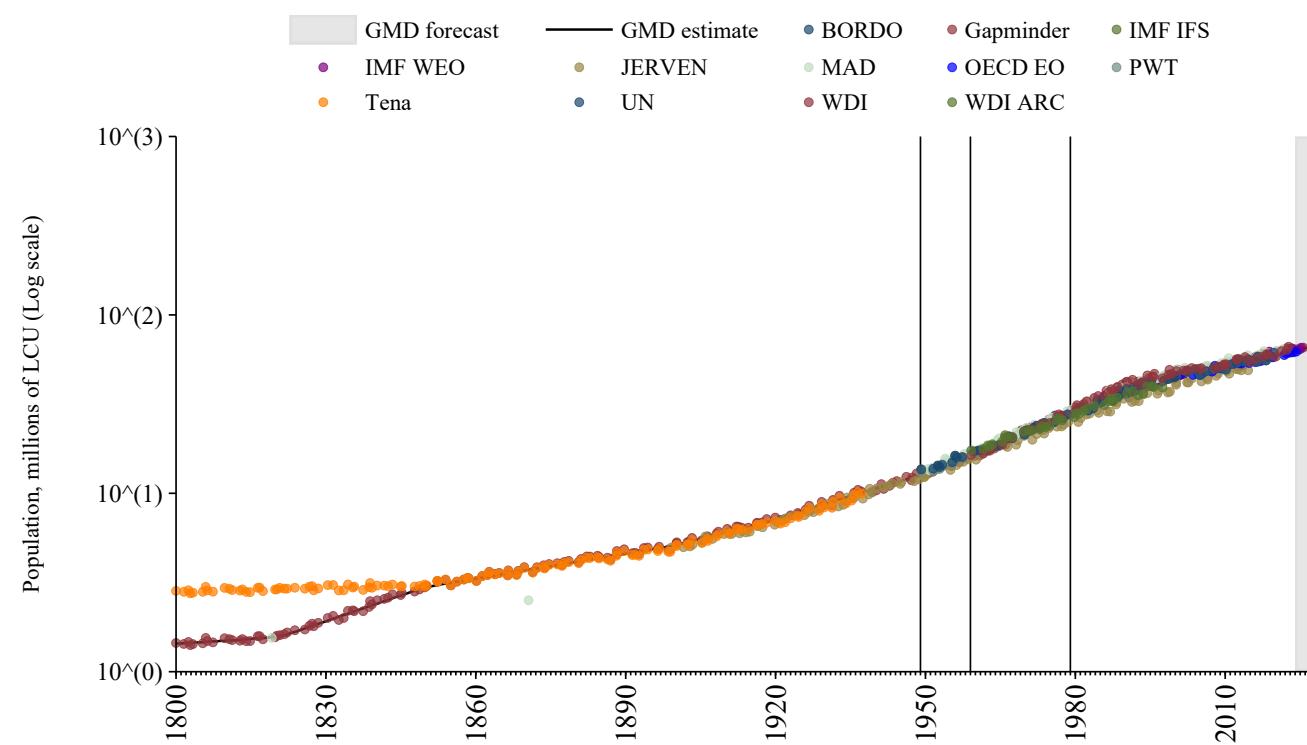
Somalia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.6%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2011 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 95.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2012 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 85.3%). |



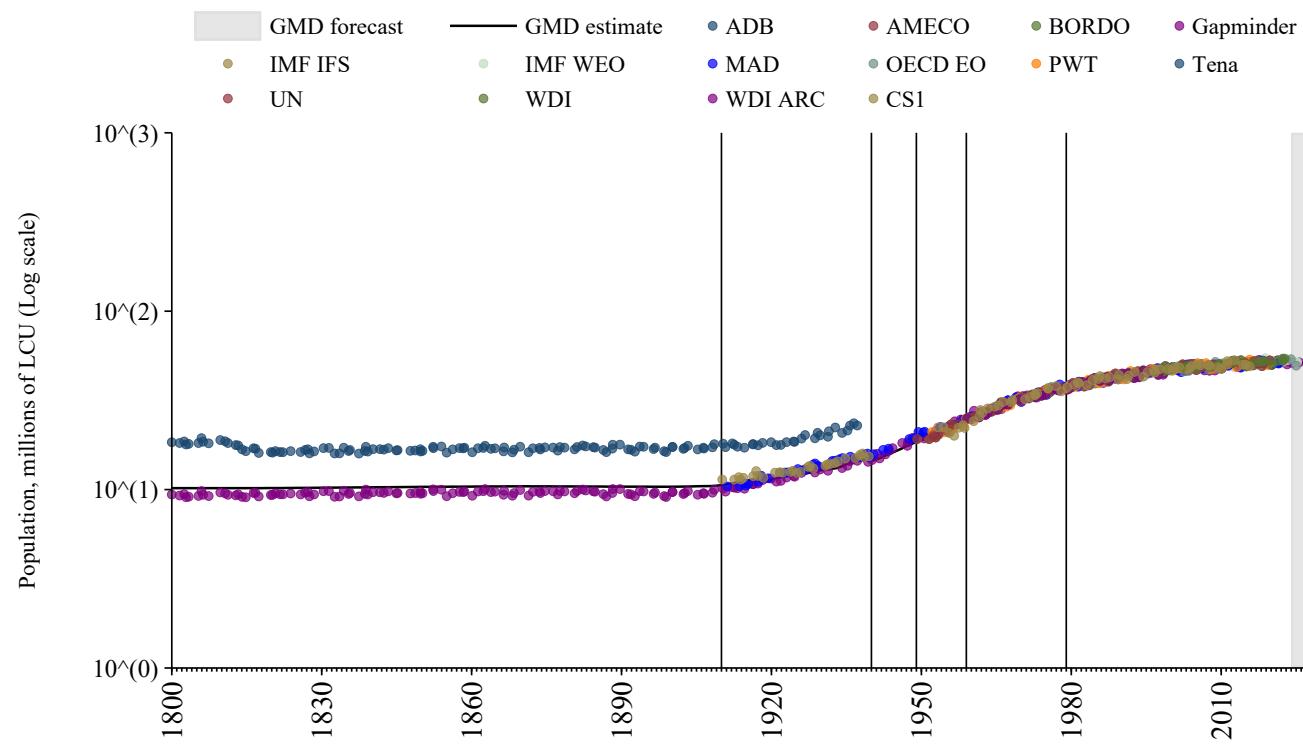
South Africa

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.3%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 94.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.8%). |



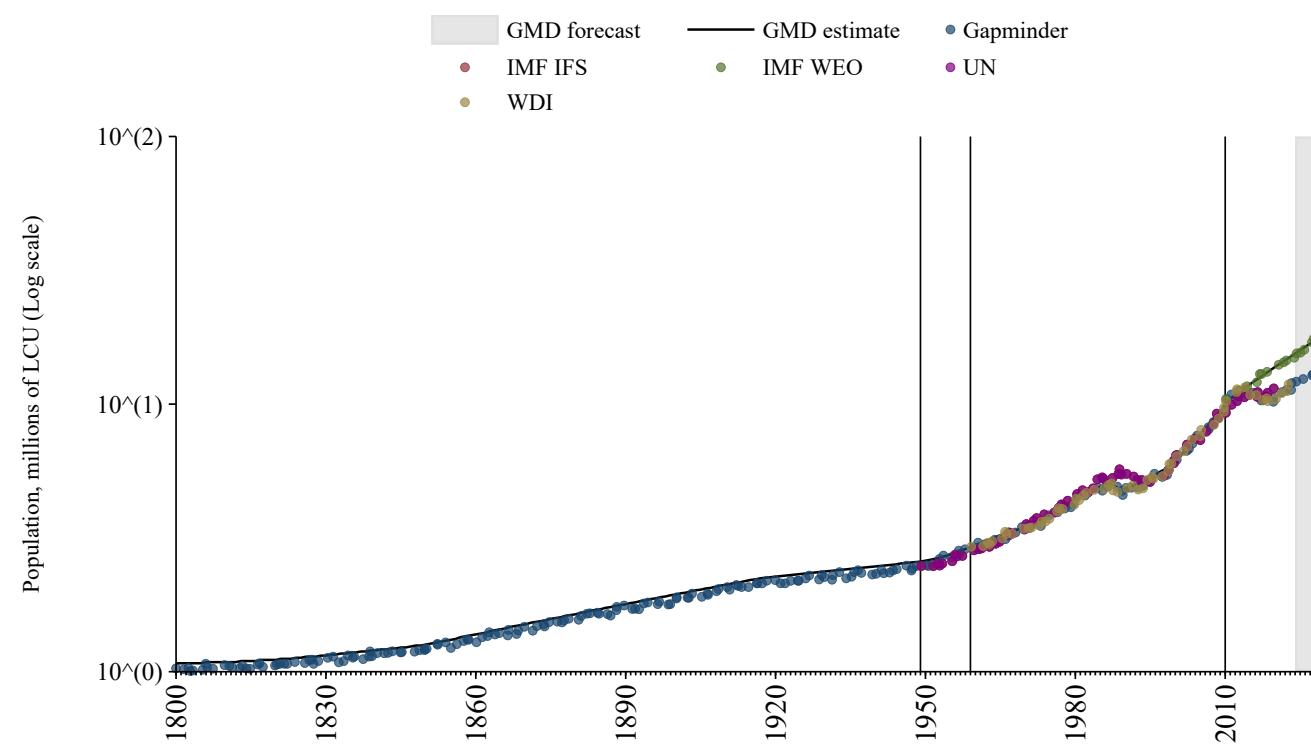
South Korea

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1910 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1911: (ratio = 108.5%). |
| Cha et al. (2022) | 1911 - 1940 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 93.8%). |
| Gapminder (2024) | 1941 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 95.8%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.2%). |



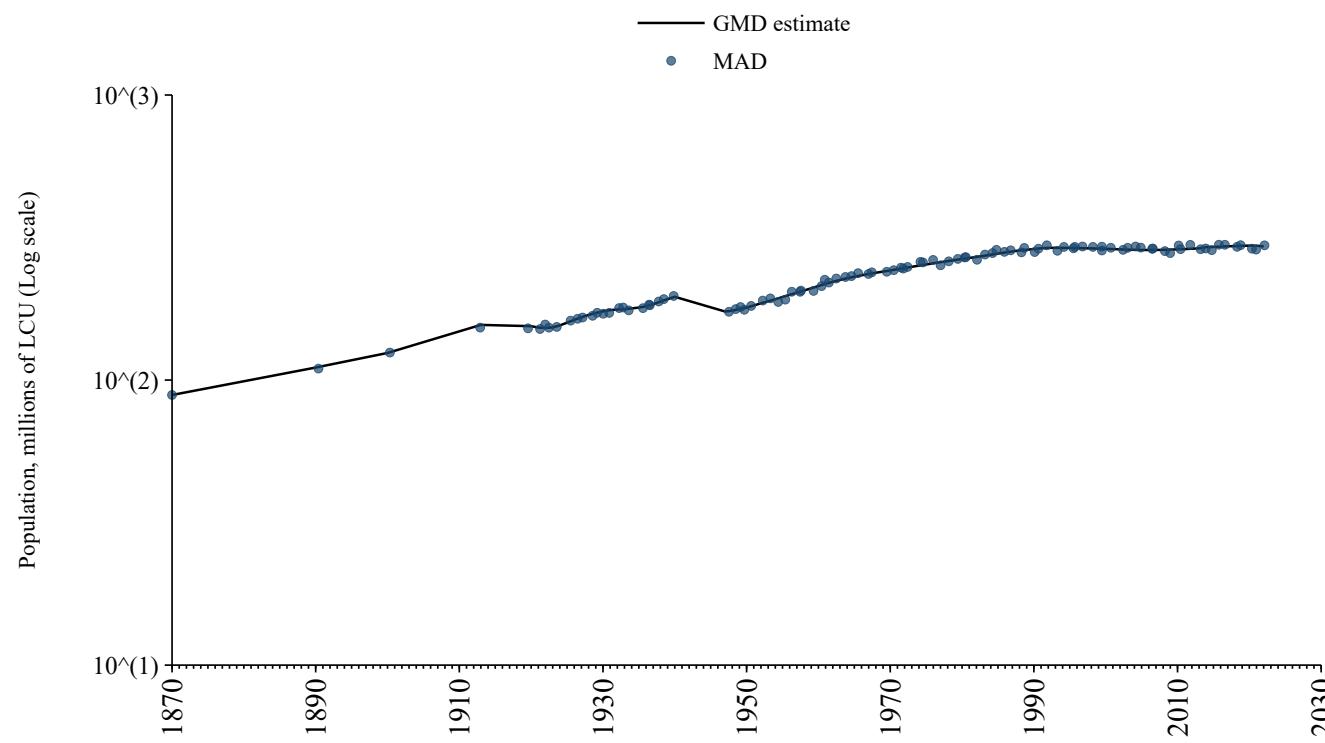
South Sudan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 104.4%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 101.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2011 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 135%). |



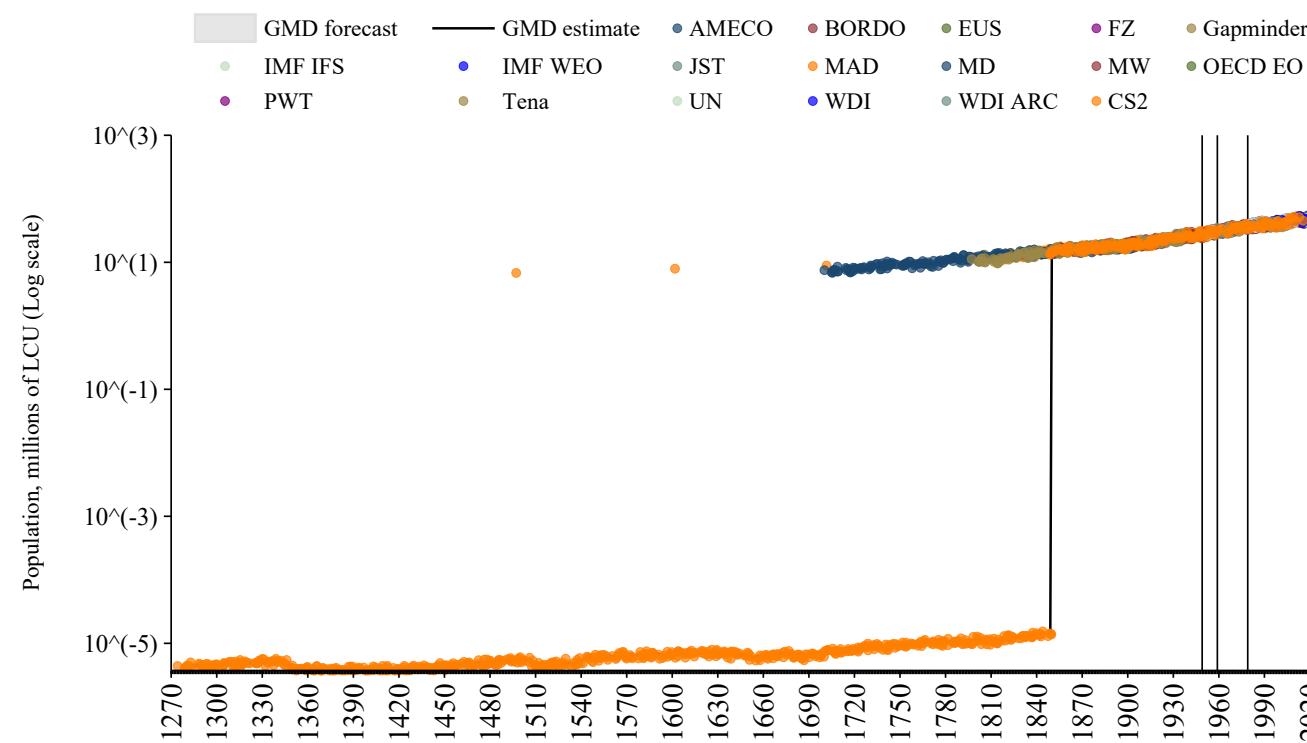
Soviet Union

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1870 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



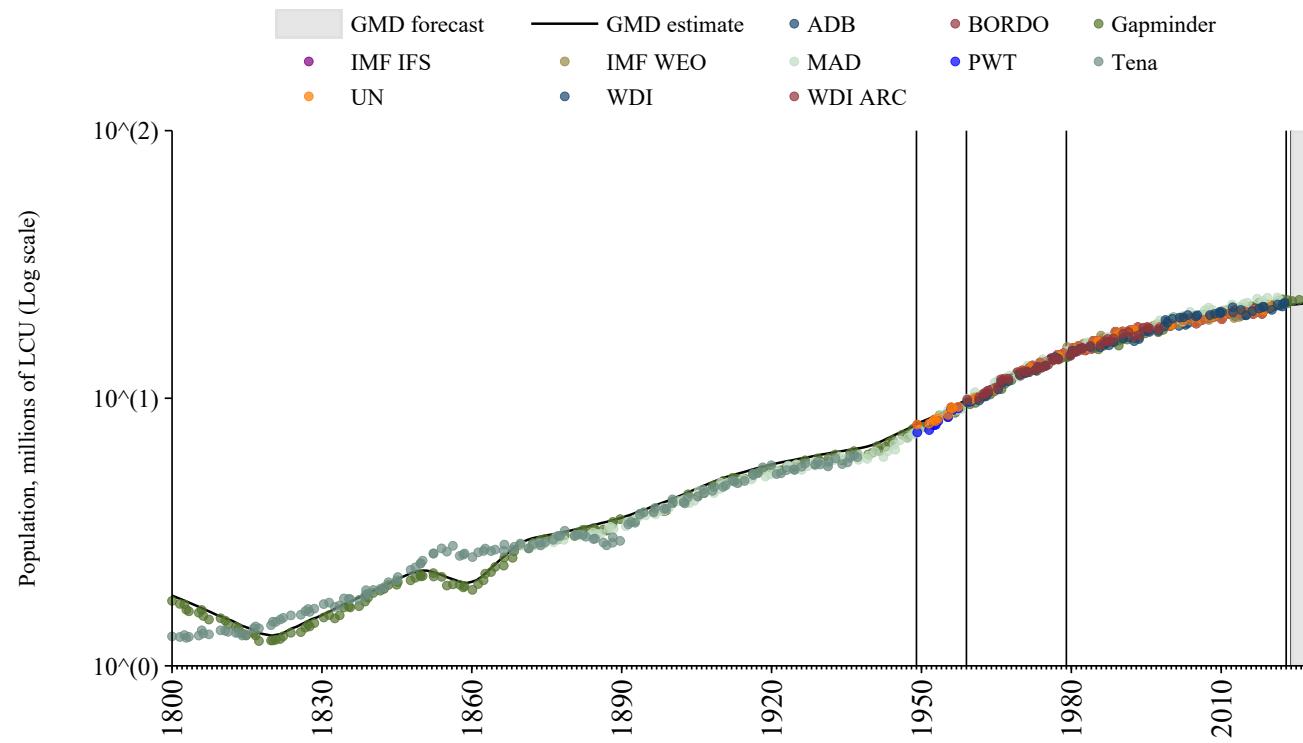
Spain

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Banco de España (2021) | 1277 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.9%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 106.4%). |



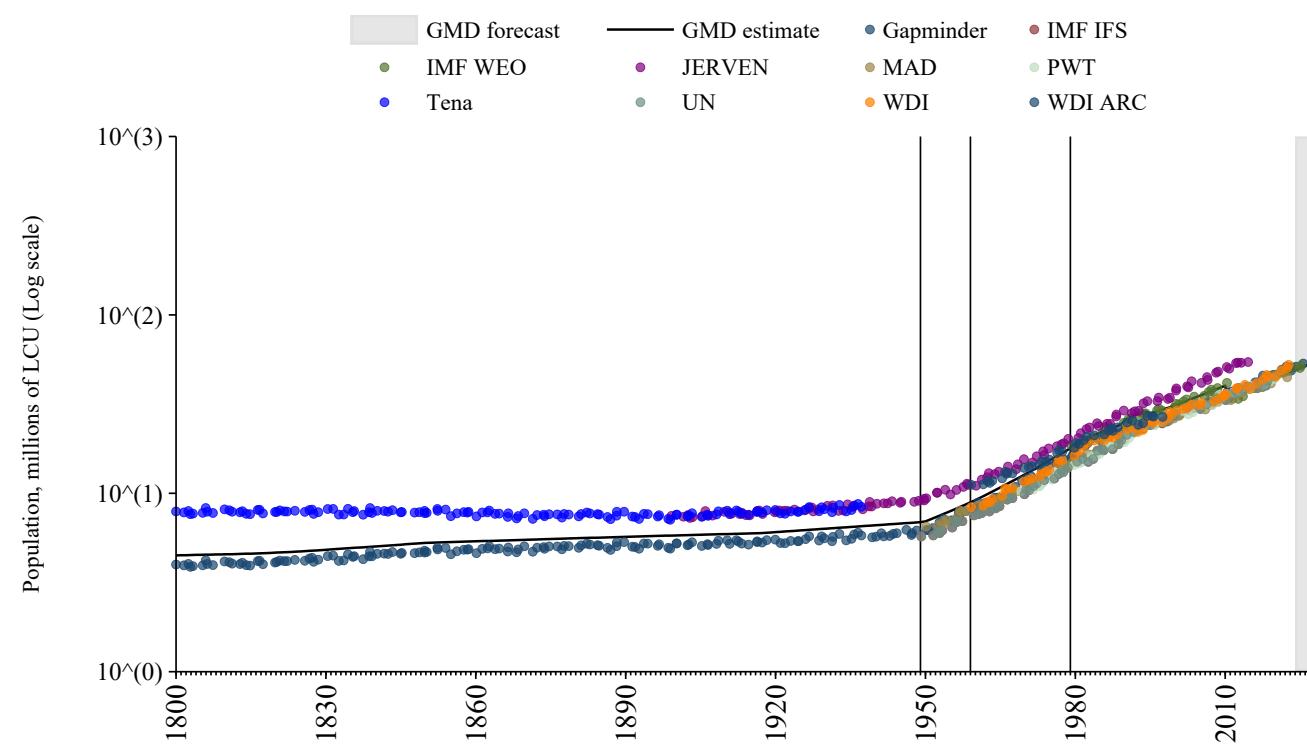
Sri Lanka

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 104.6%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 104.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| World Bank (2024) | 2023 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 101%). |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2024 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 96.7%). |



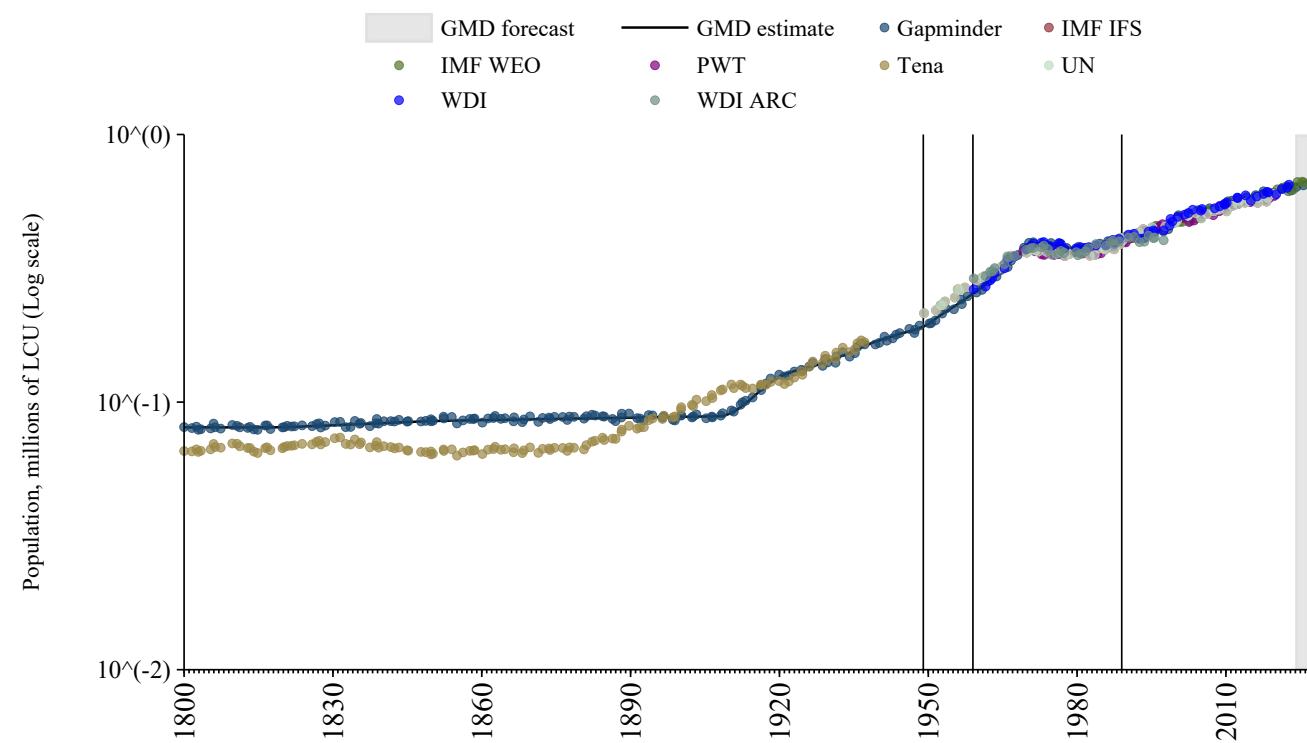
Sudan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 112.5%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 121.4%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 109.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 97.5%). |



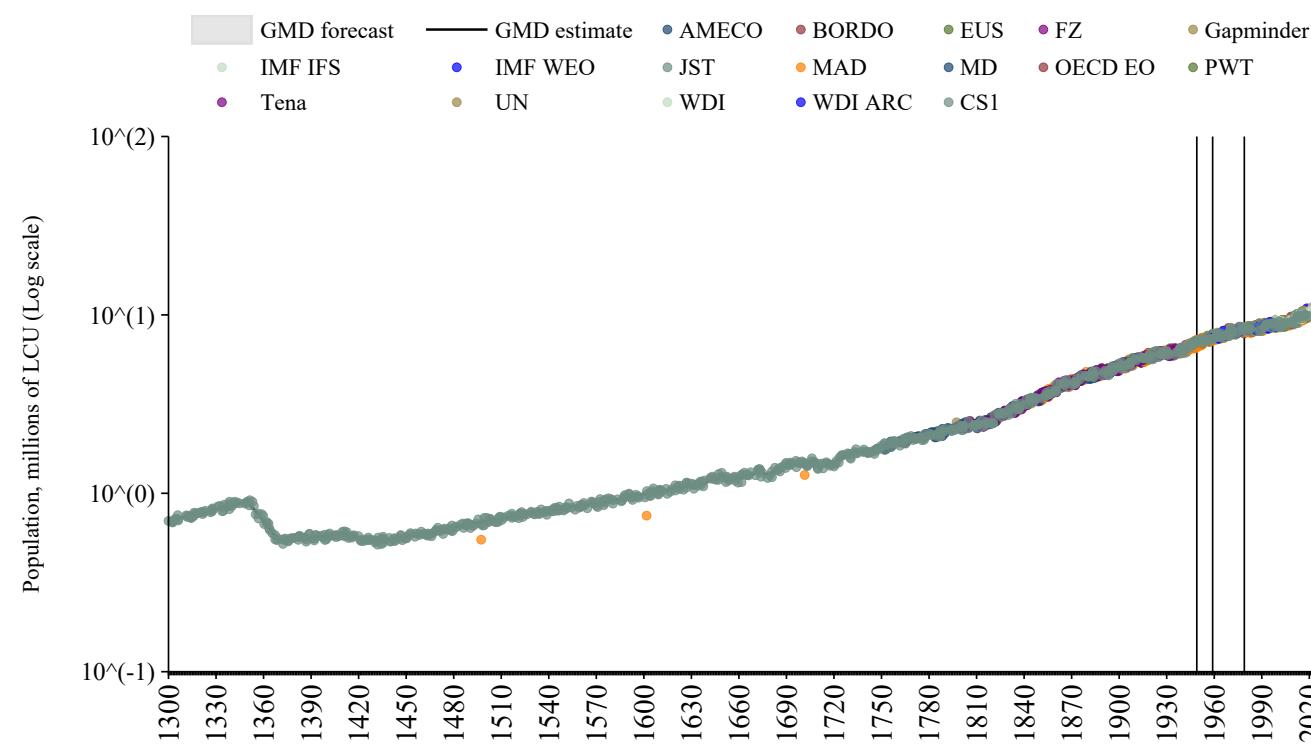
Suriname

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.7%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 90.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 105.6%). |



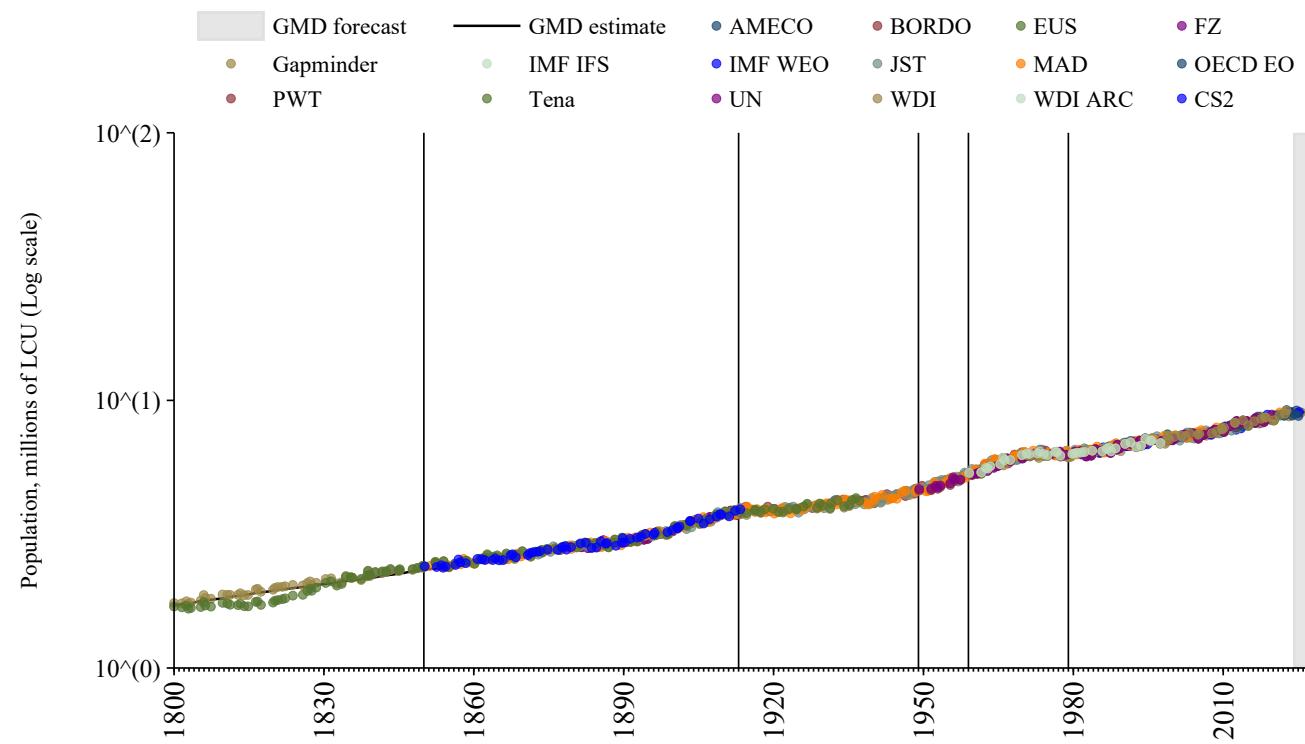
Sweden

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Krantz | 1300 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.1%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 102.3%). |



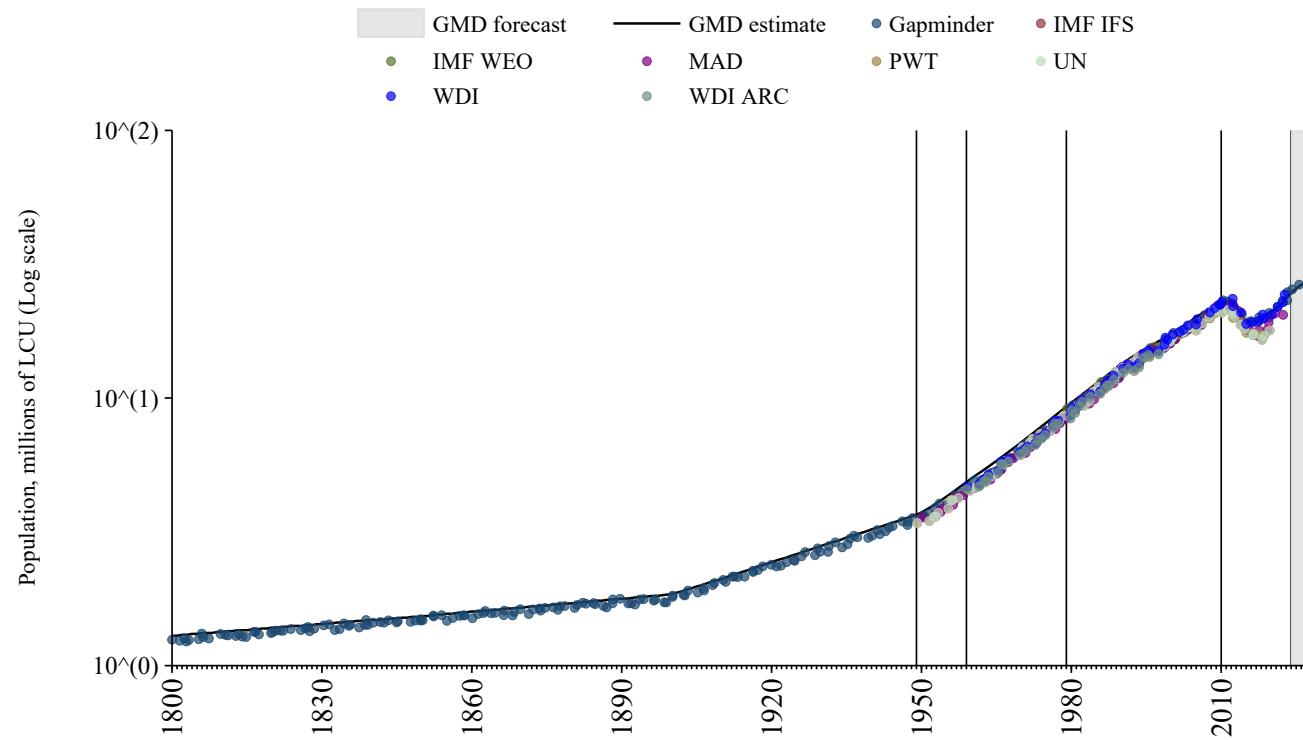
Switzerland

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1850 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1851: (ratio = 98.1%). |
| HSSO (2012) | 1851 - 1913 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 97.7%). |
| Gapminder (2024) | 1914 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.2%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.3%). |



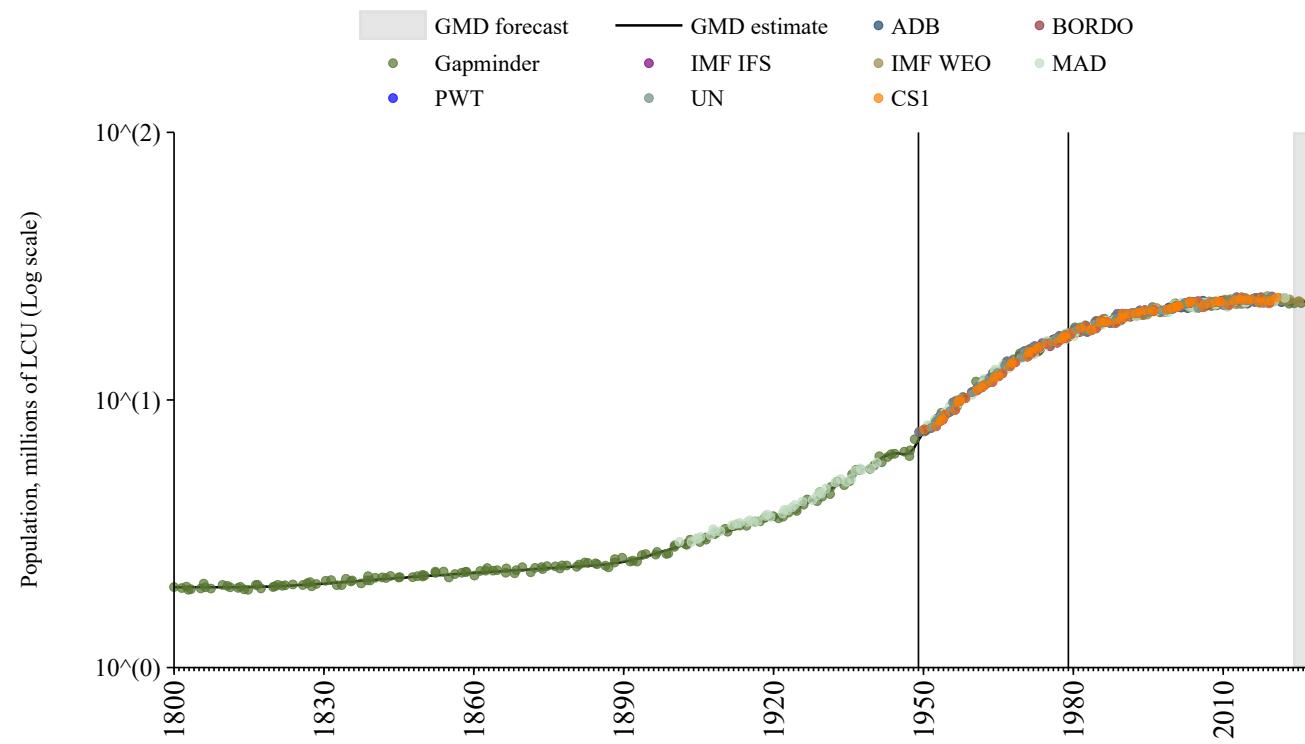
Syria

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 103.5%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 109.4%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 107.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 105.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 2011 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2024 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031 |



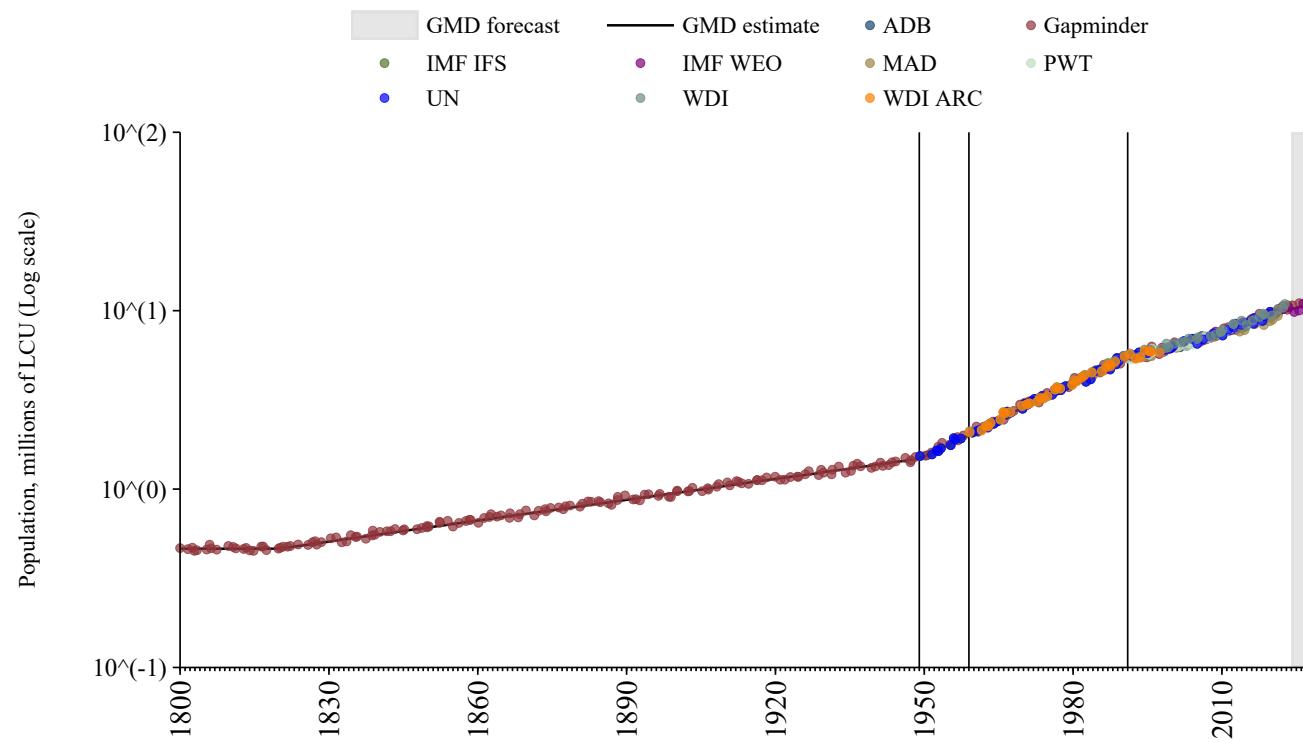
Taiwan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.8%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 102.7%). |



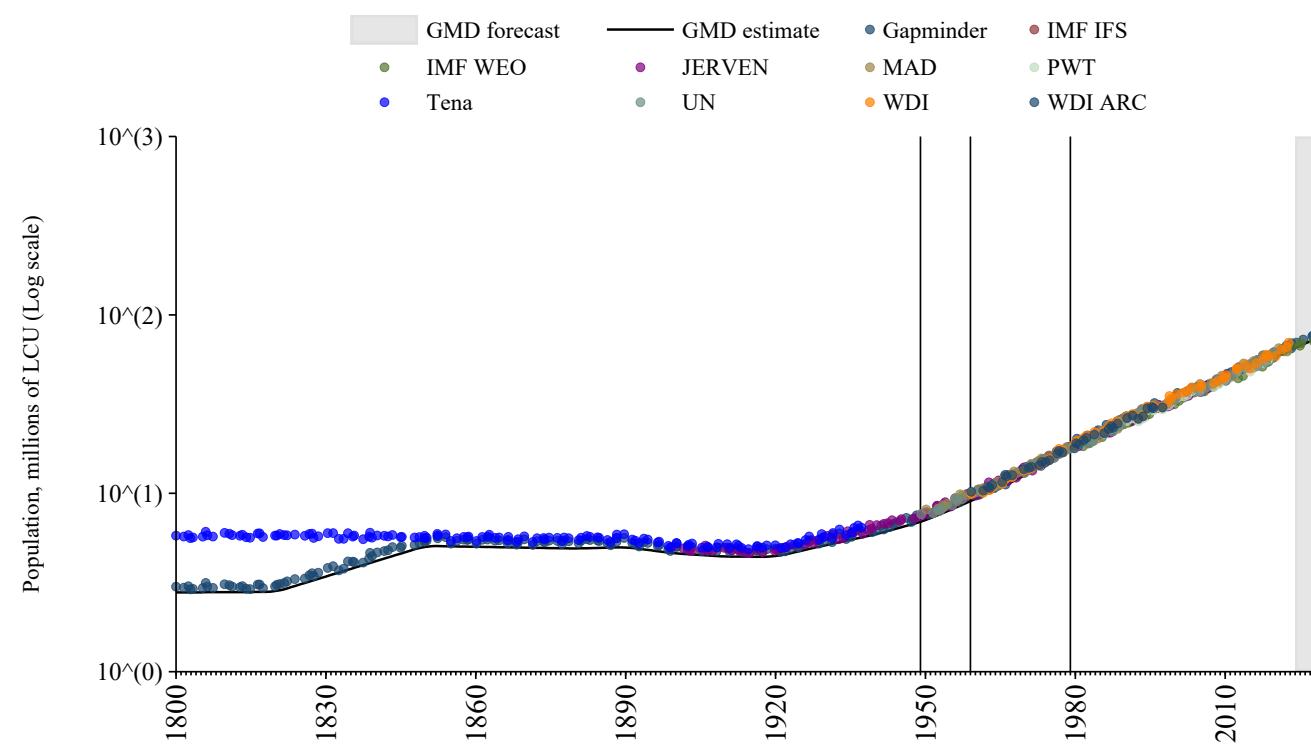
Tajikistan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.3%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 98%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 95.9%). |



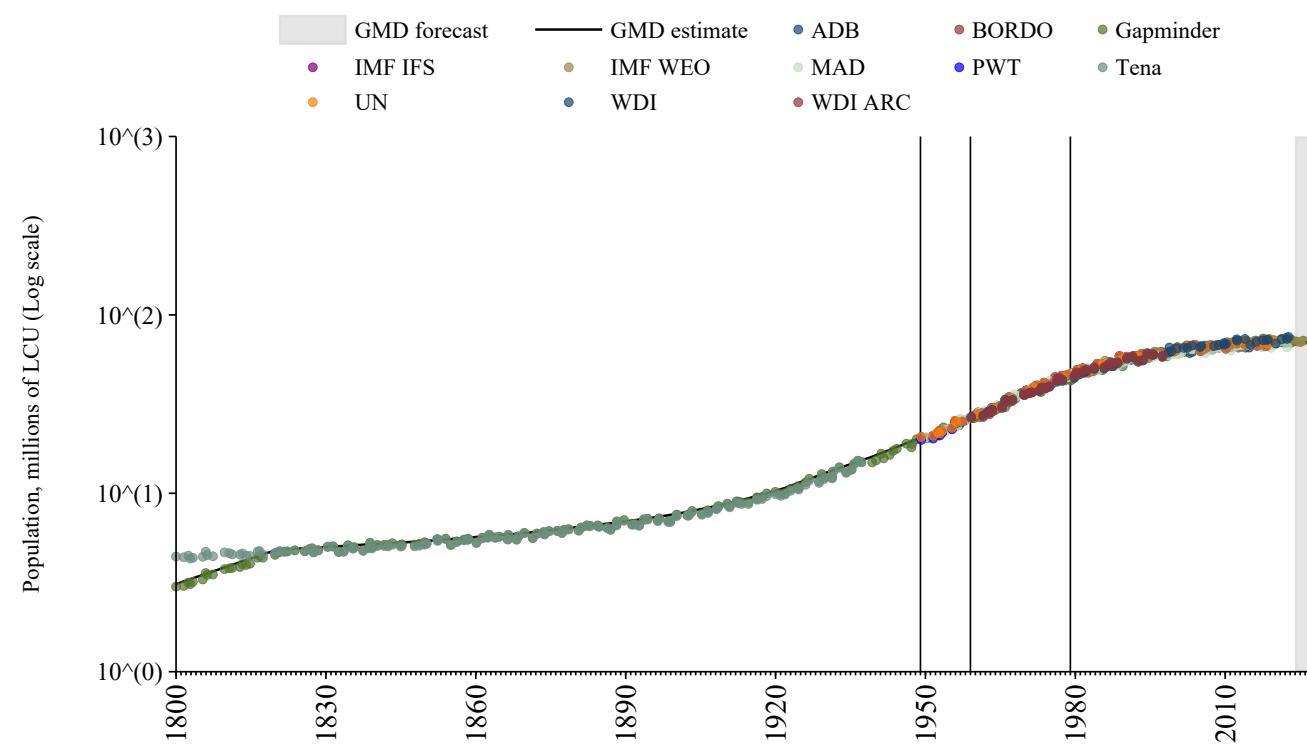
Tanzania

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 92.8%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 92.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 94%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 95.9%). |



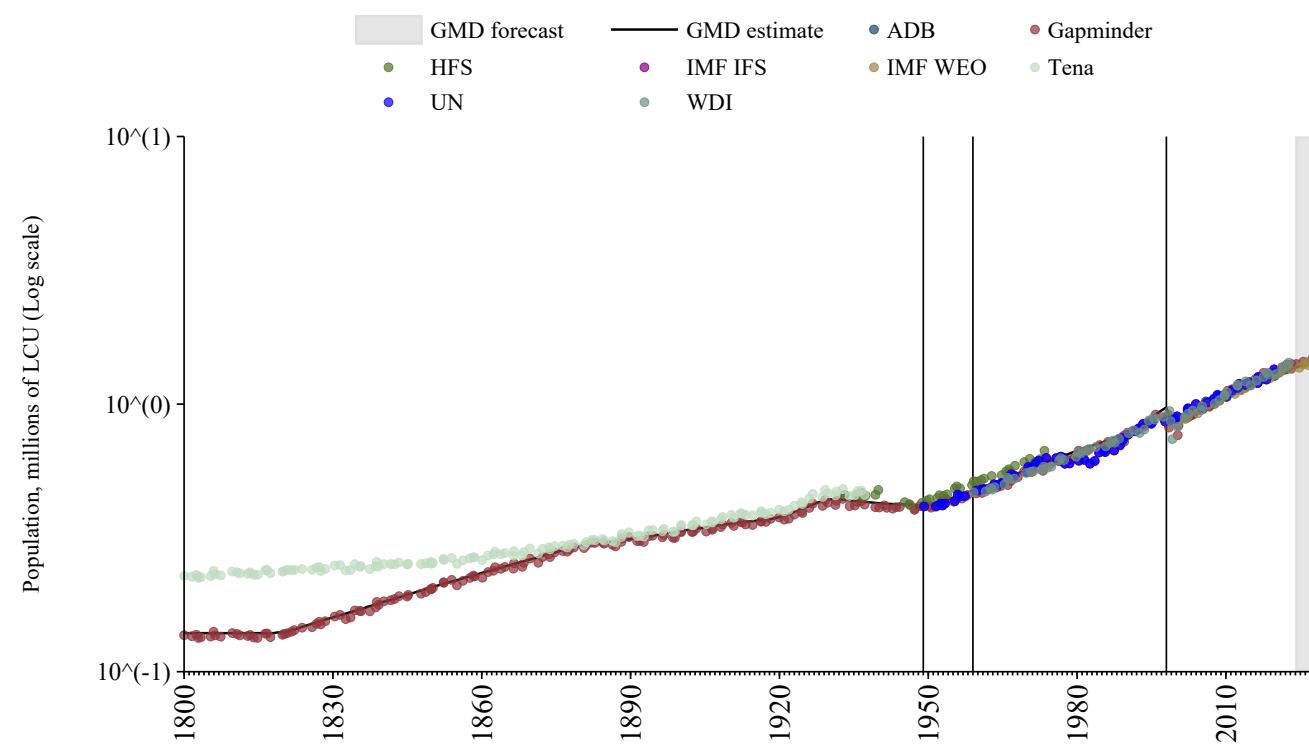
Thailand

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 103.3%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.7%). |



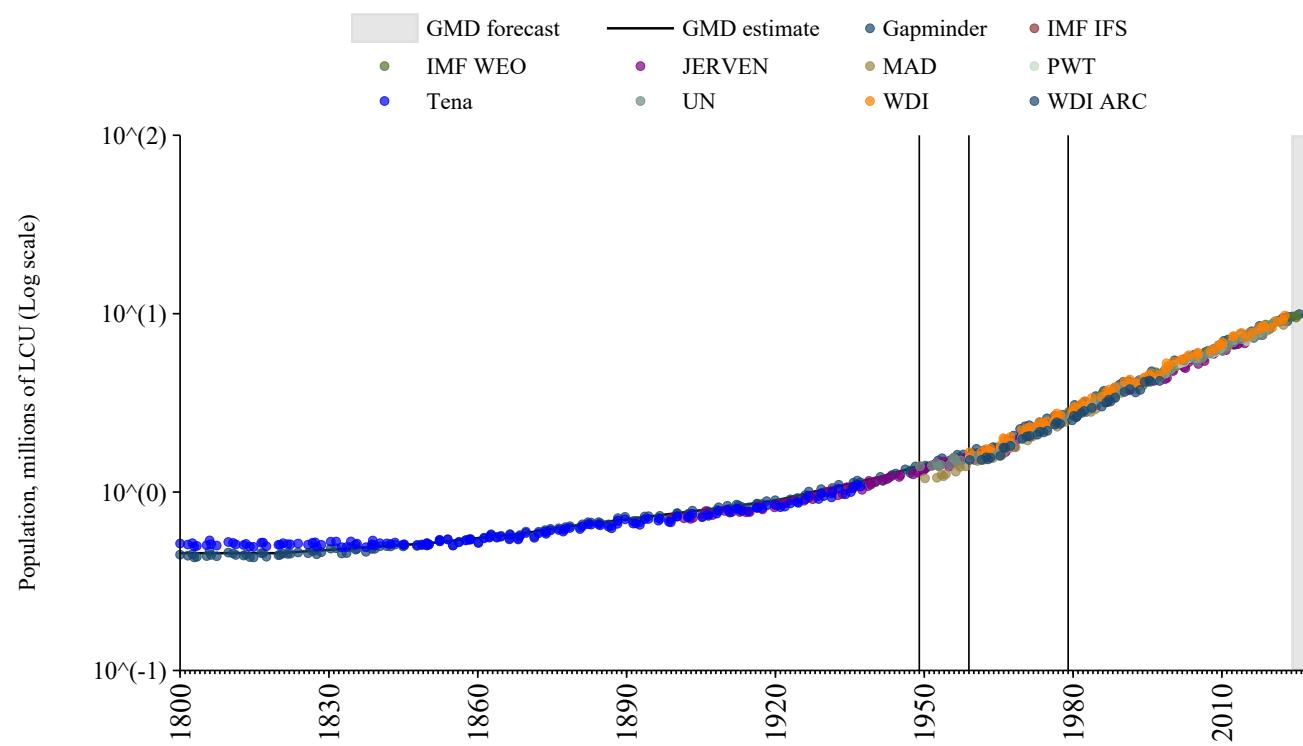
Timor-Leste

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.7%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1998 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 103.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1999 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 97.8%). |



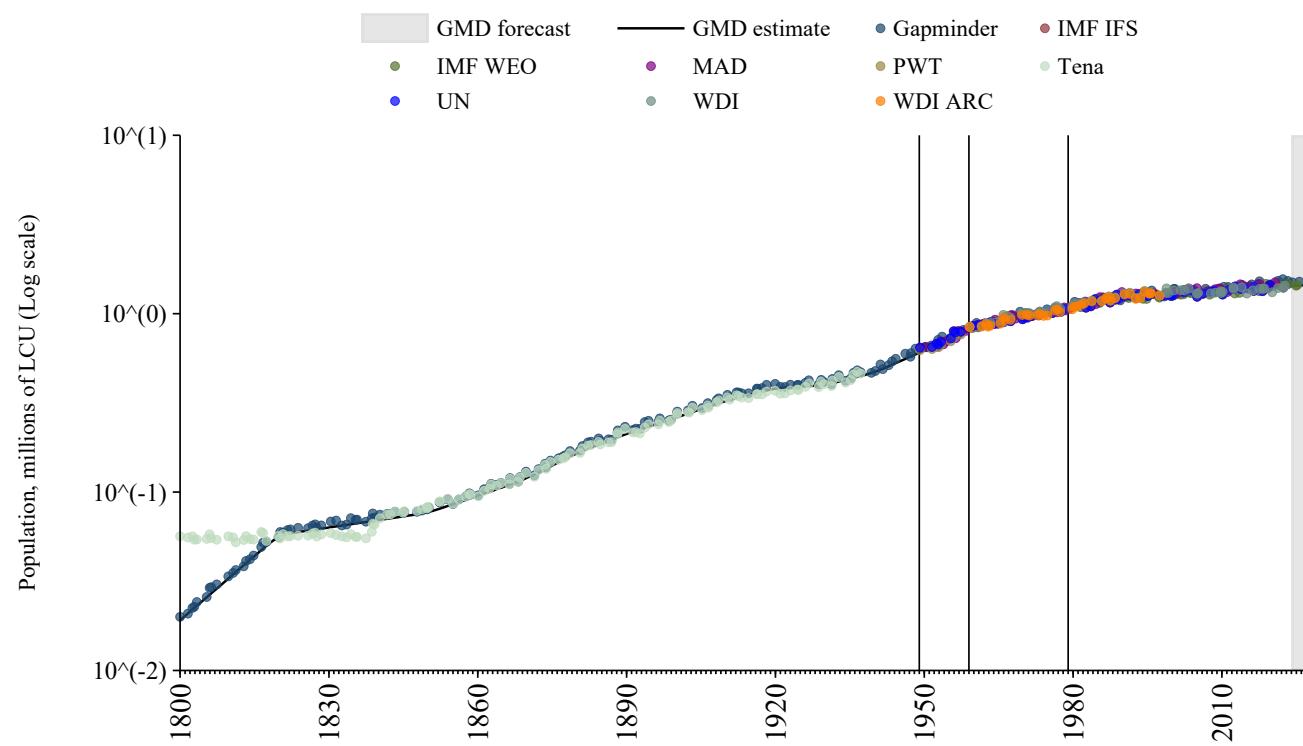
Togo

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.9%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.8%). |



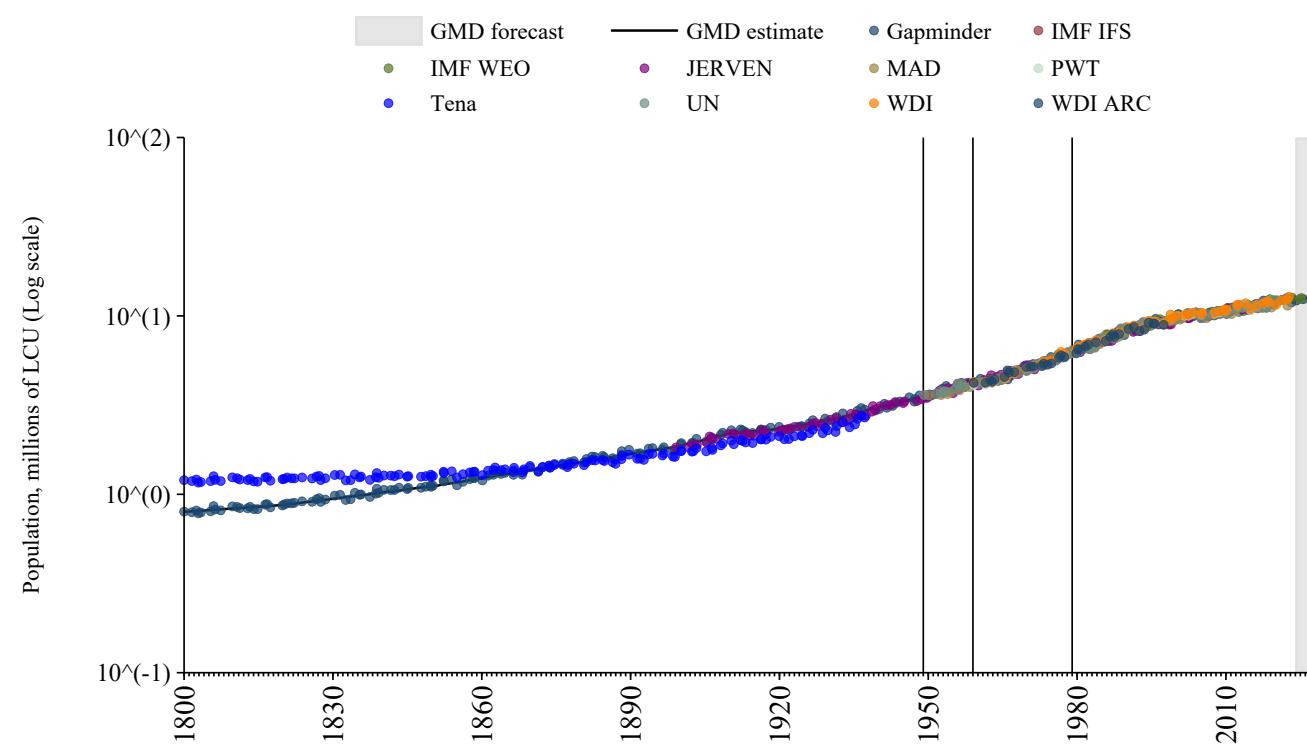
Trinidad and Tobago

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 95.9%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.4%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 96.8%). |



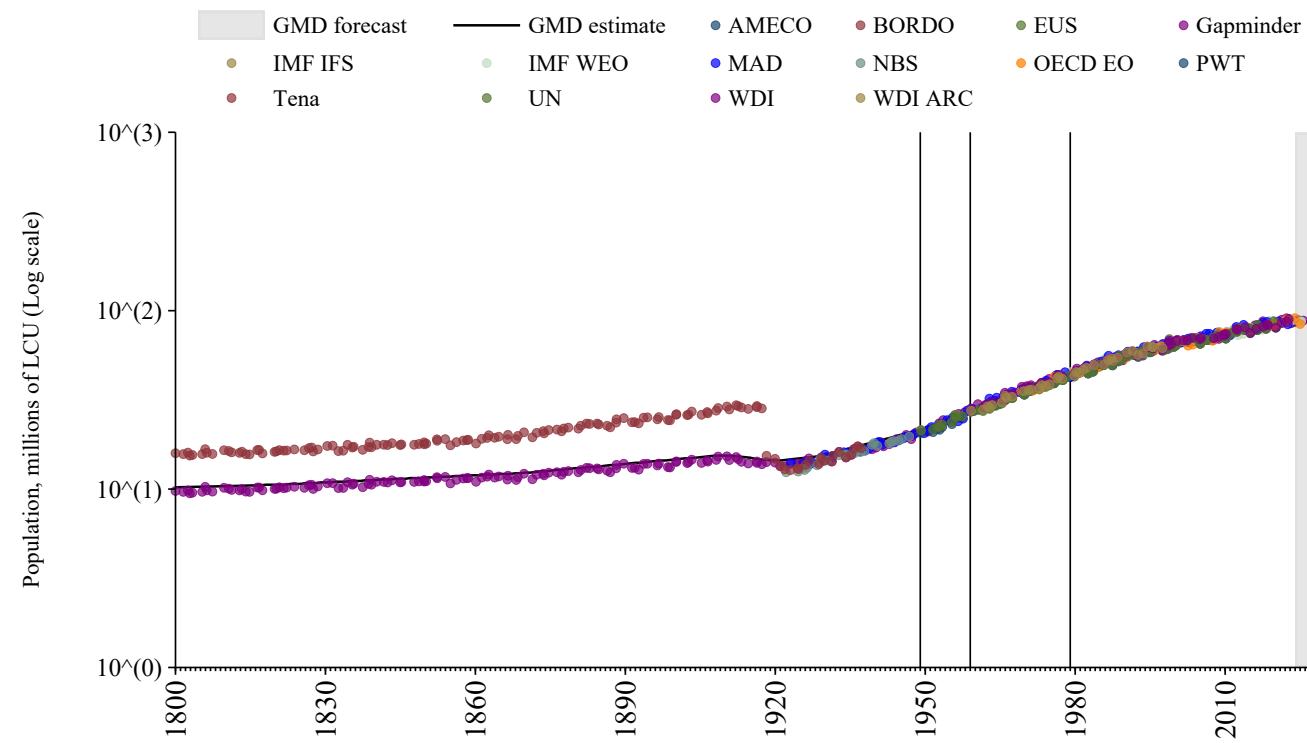
Tunisia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.6%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.3%). |



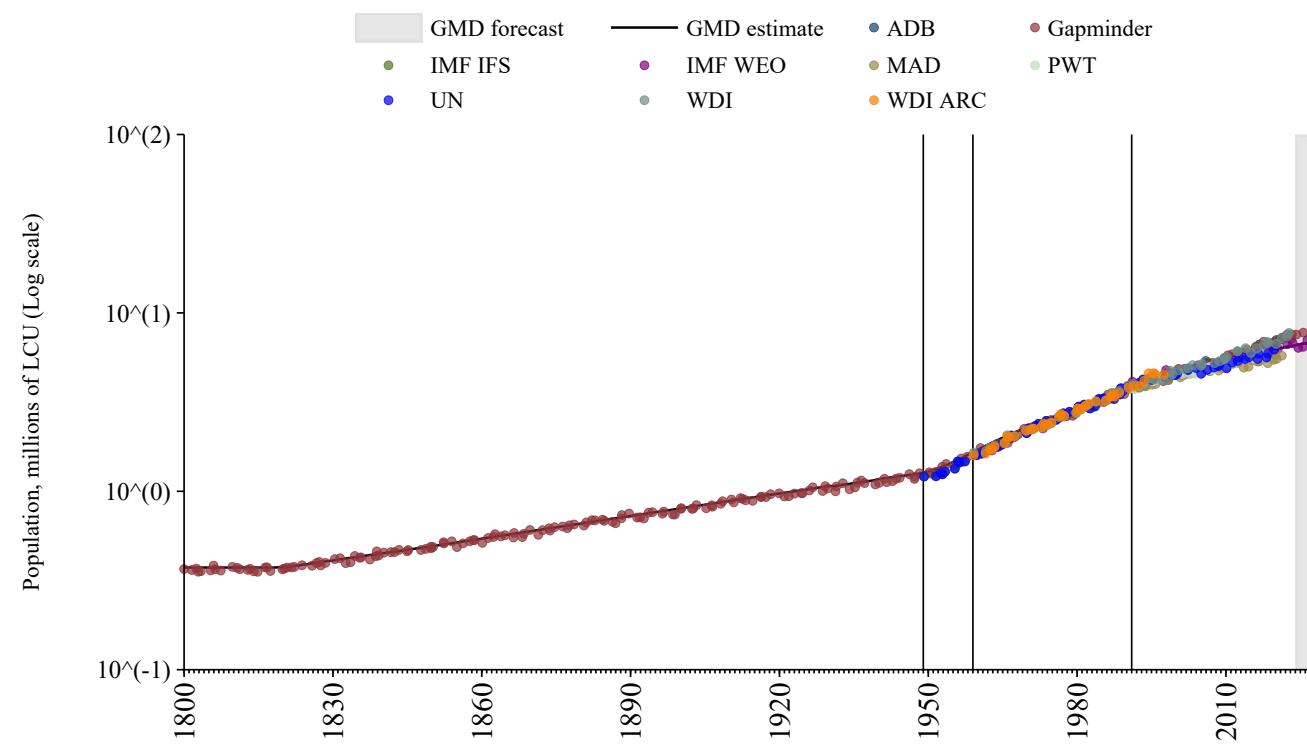
Turkey

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 104.8%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.9%). |



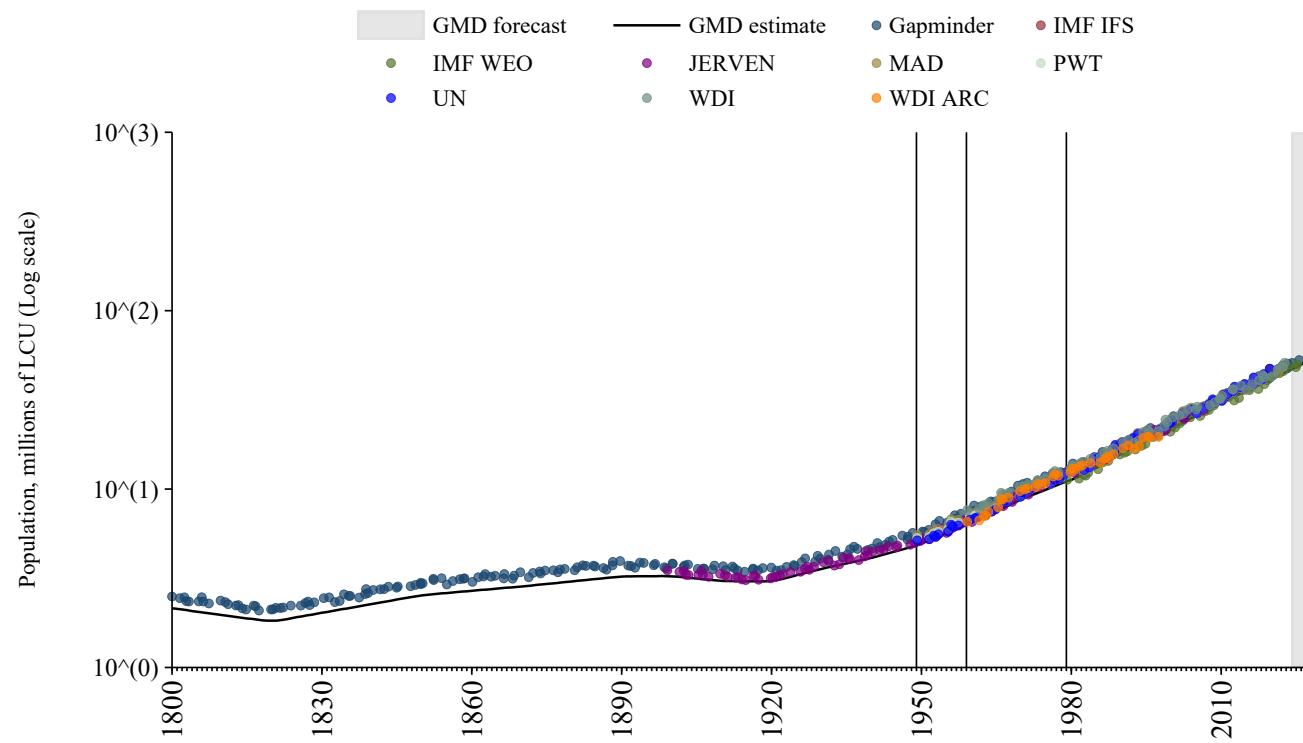
Turkmenistan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.9%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 106.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 104.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 86.5%). |



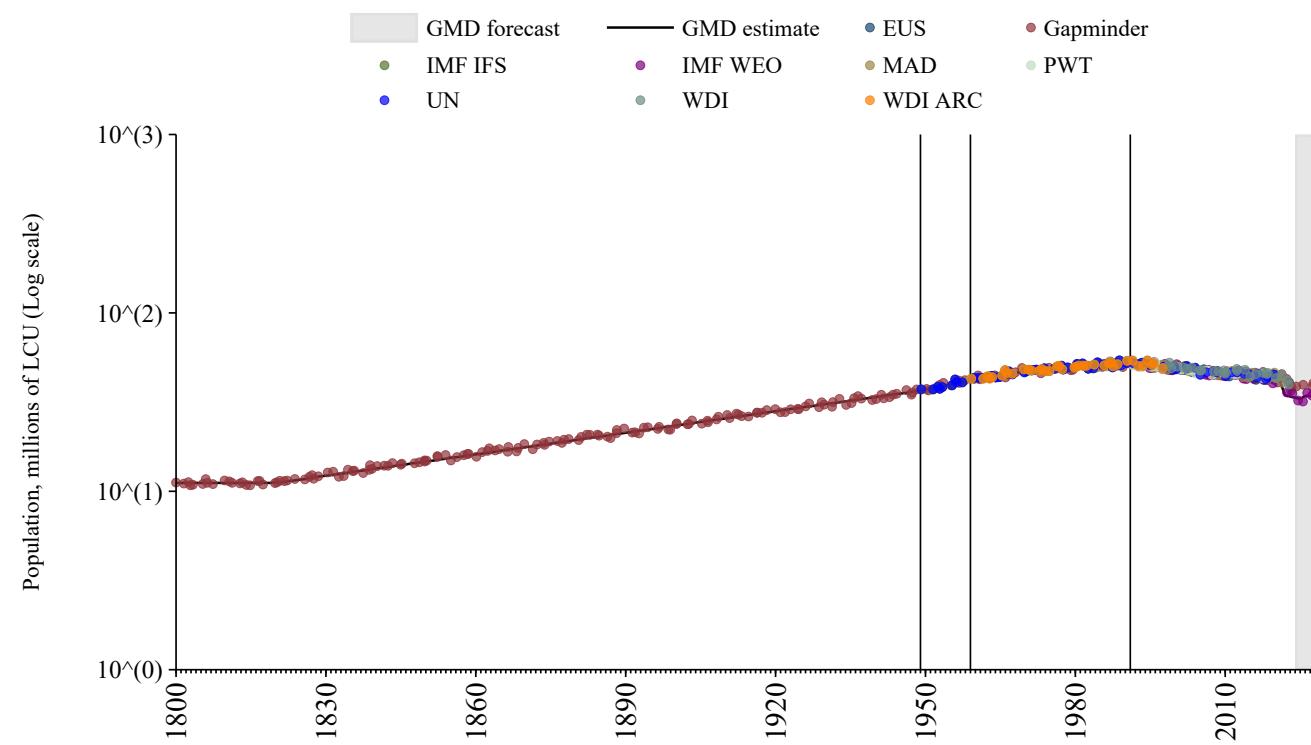
Uganda

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 85.9%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 84.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.2%). |



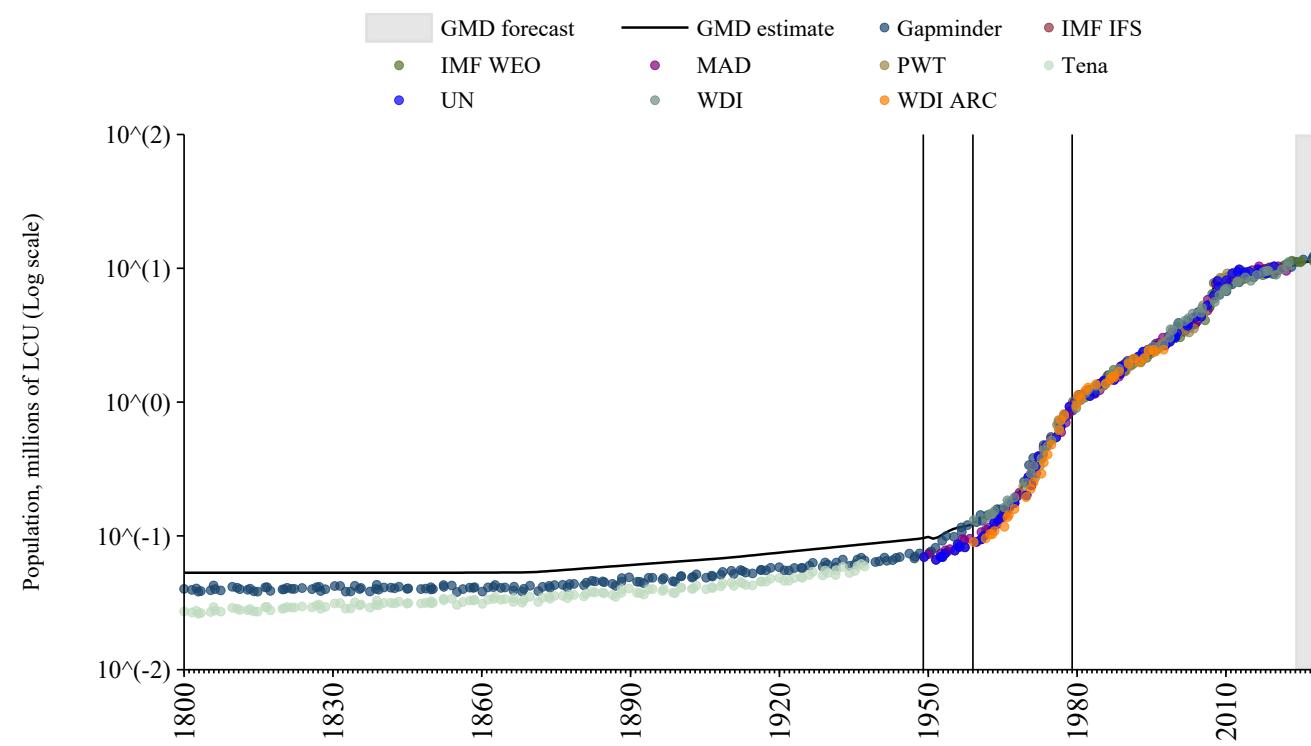
Ukraine

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.5%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 99.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 89%). |



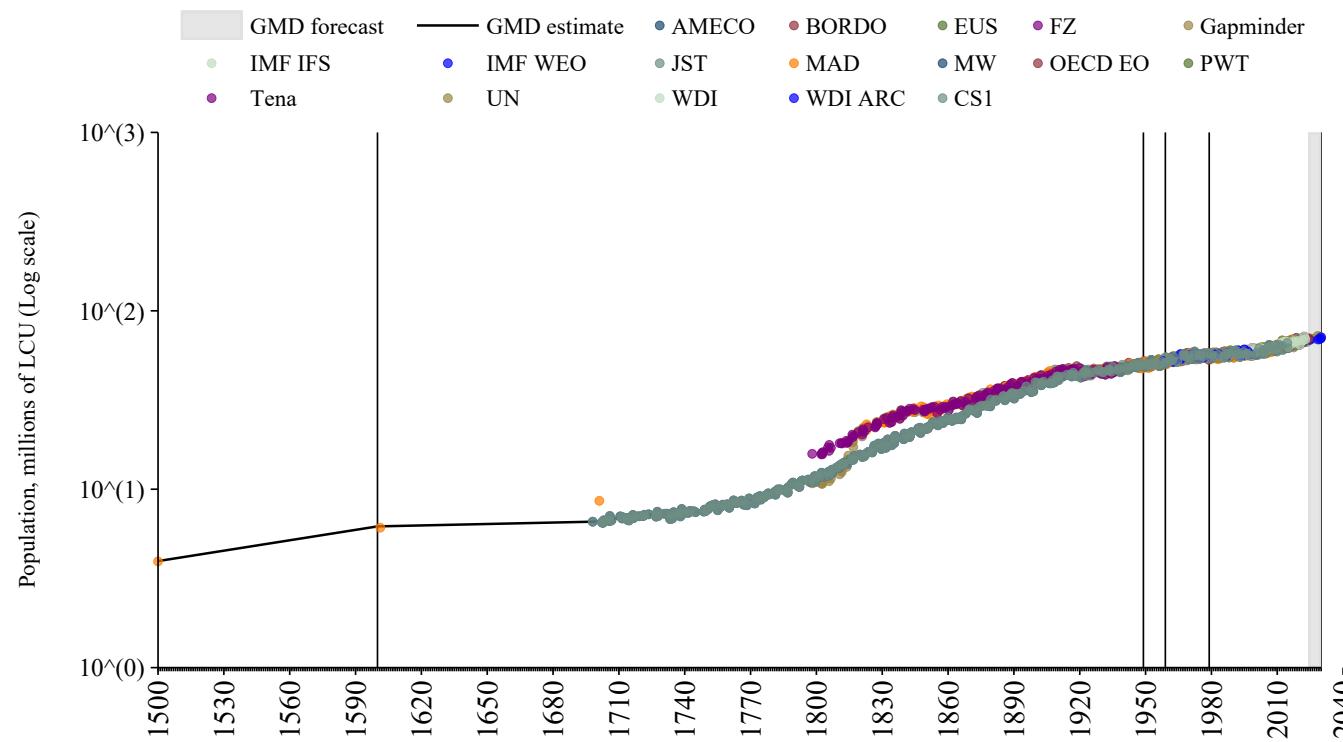
United Arab Emirates

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 132%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 141.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 94.2%). |



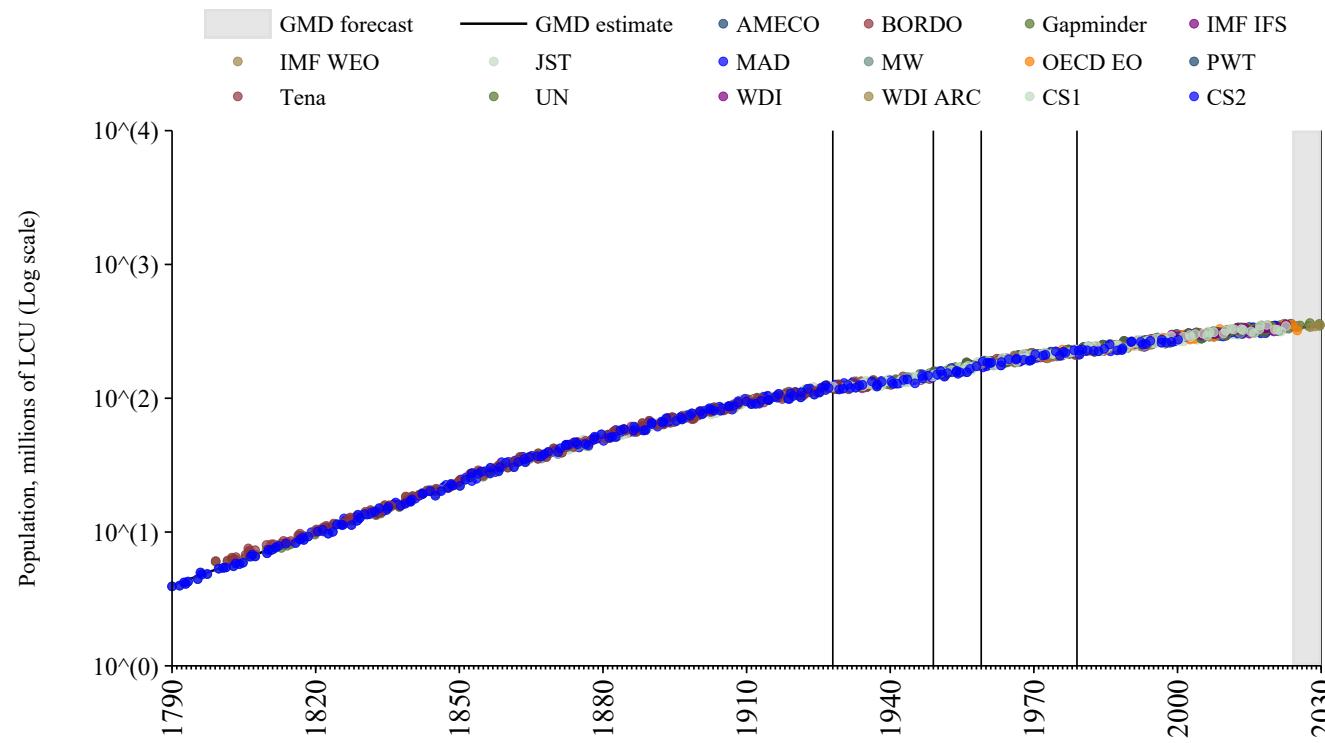
United Kingdom

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1500 - 1600 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1601: (ratio = 100.3%). |
| Thomas and Dimsdale (2017) | 1601 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.2%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.1%). |



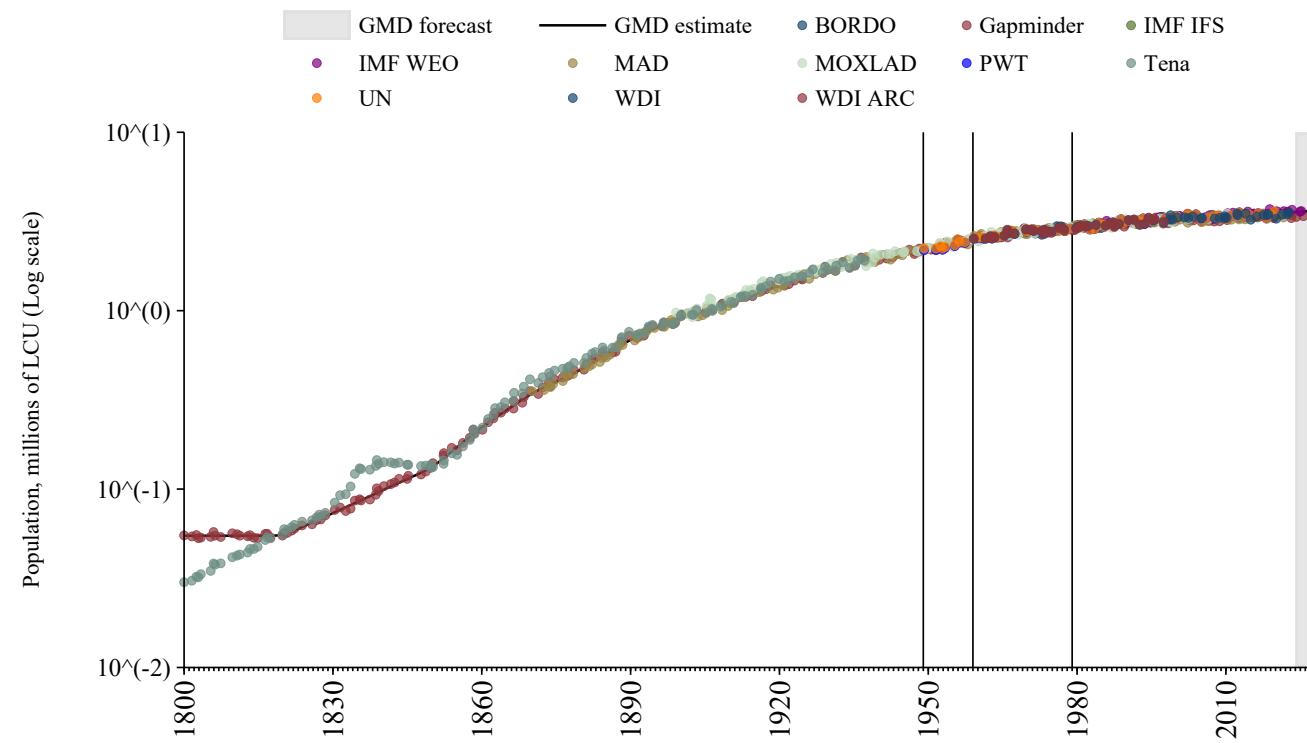
United States

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Carter et al. (2006) | 1790 - 1928 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 101.6%). |
| Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024) | 1929 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.5%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 97.3%). |



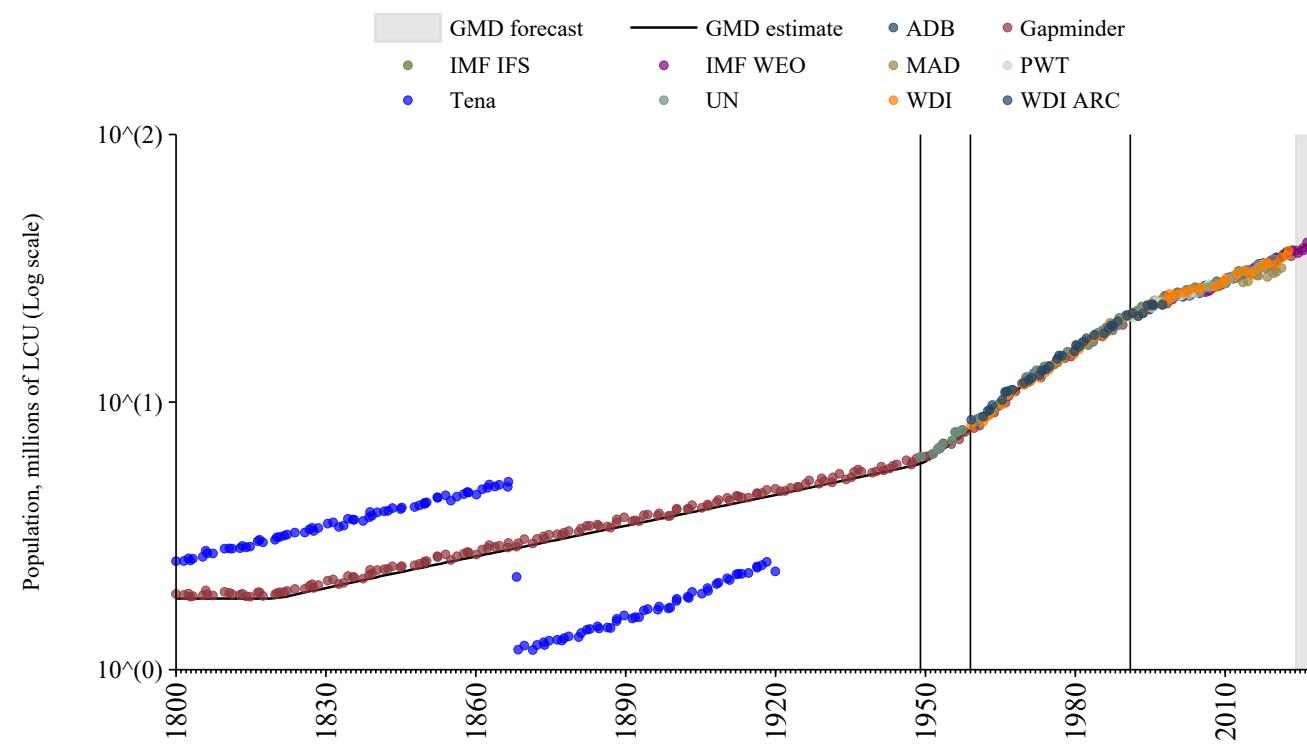
Uruguay

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.6%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 107.5%). |



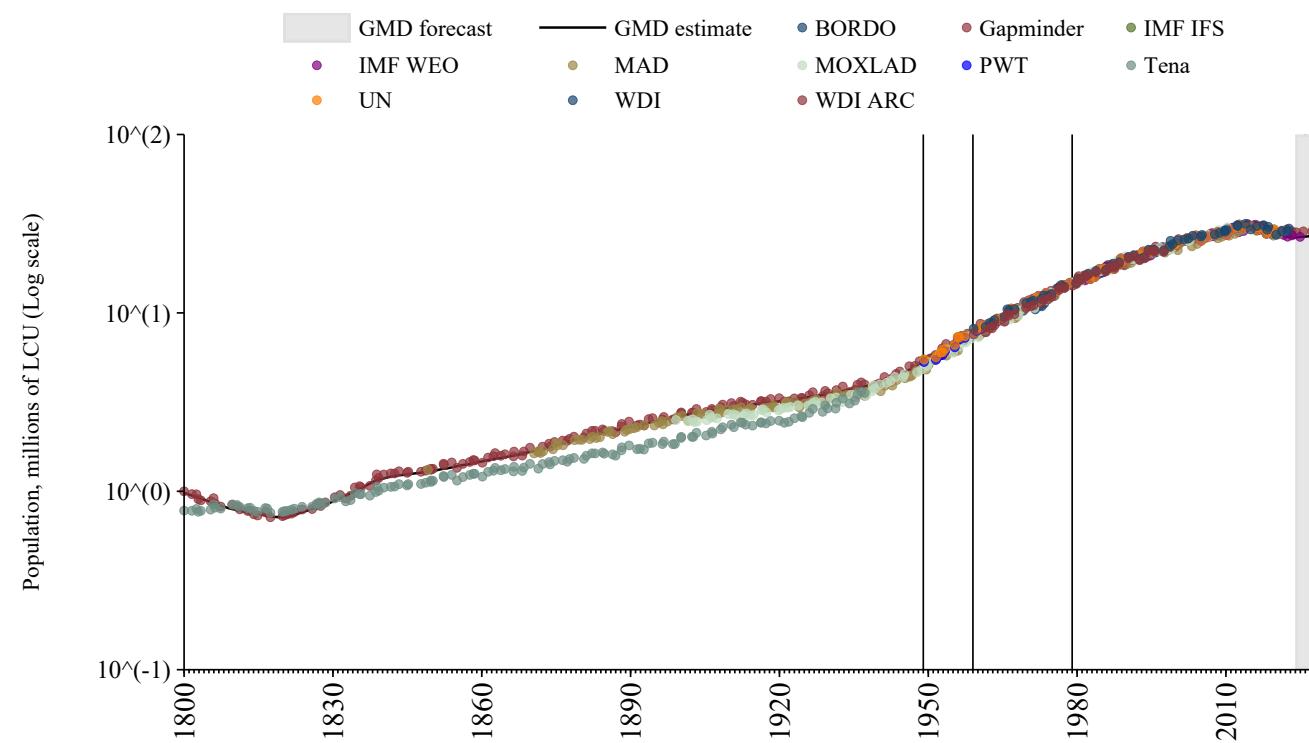
Uzbekistan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 96.1%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 99.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 103.5%). |



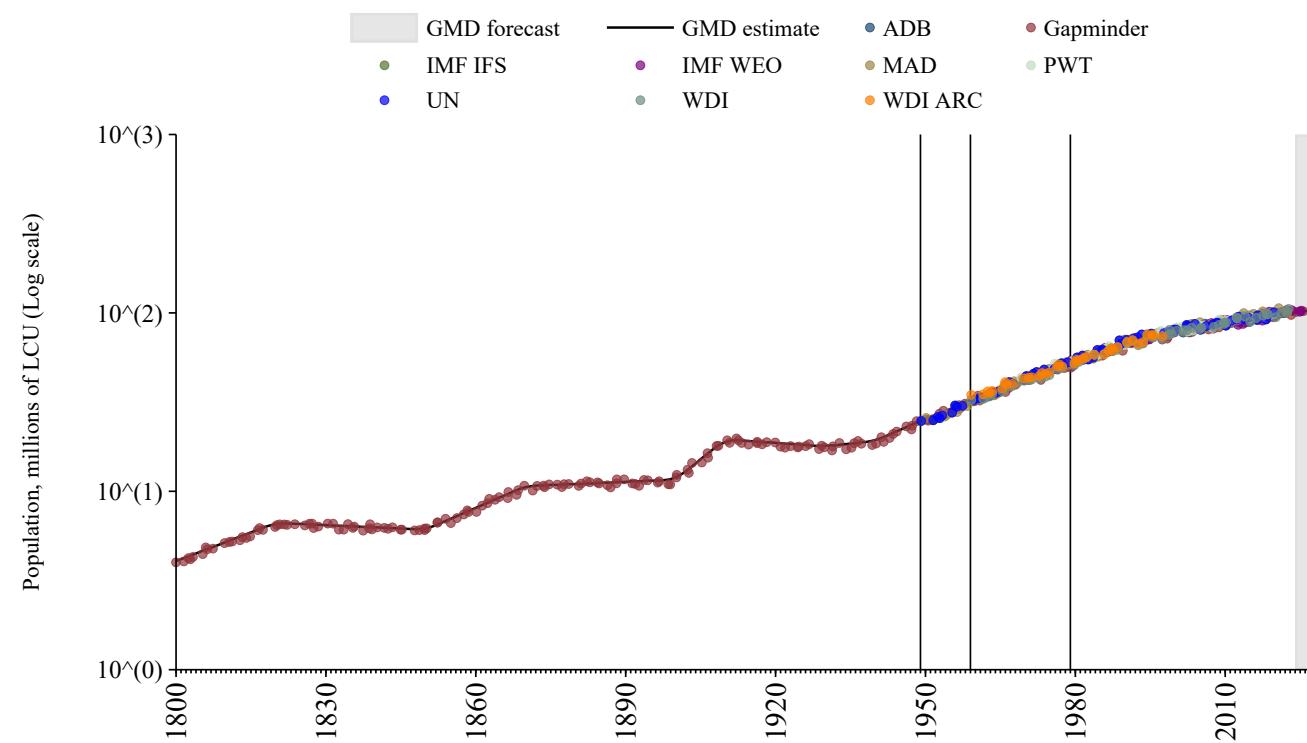
Venezuela

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 98.1%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2026 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 93.6%). |



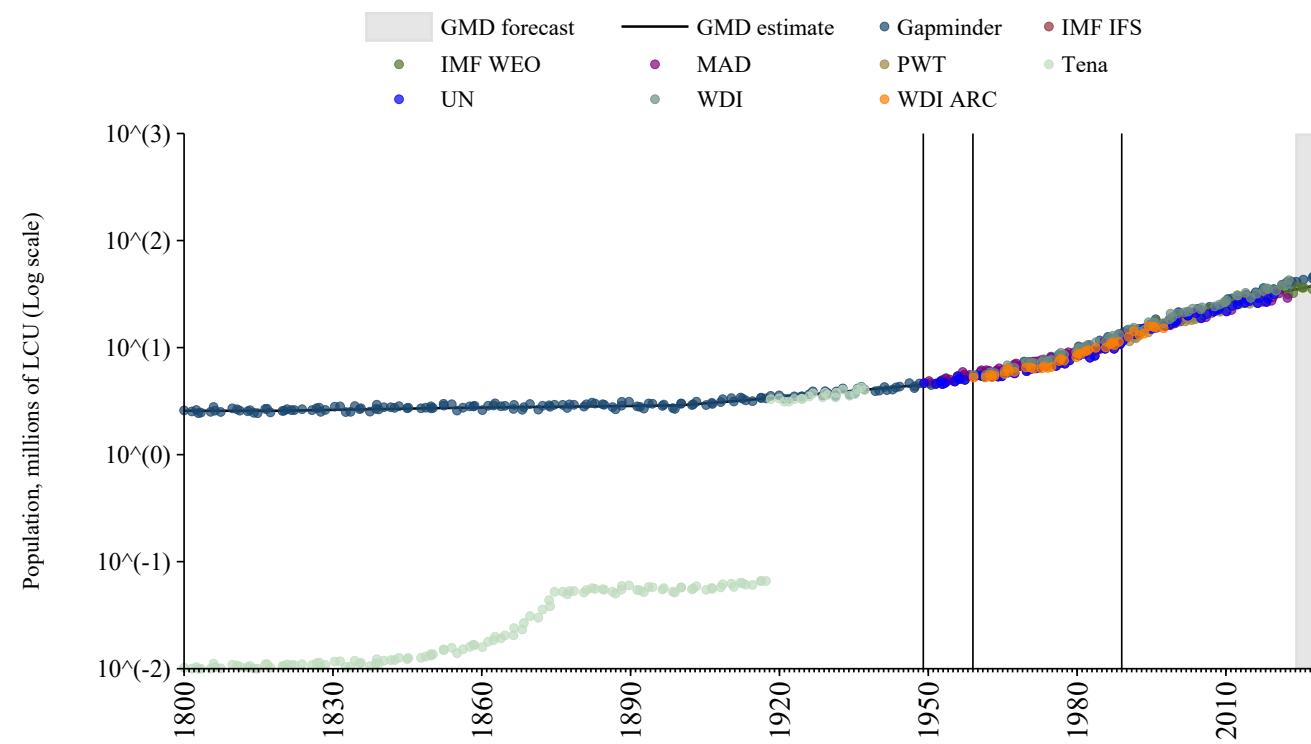
Vietnam

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.6%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.5%). |



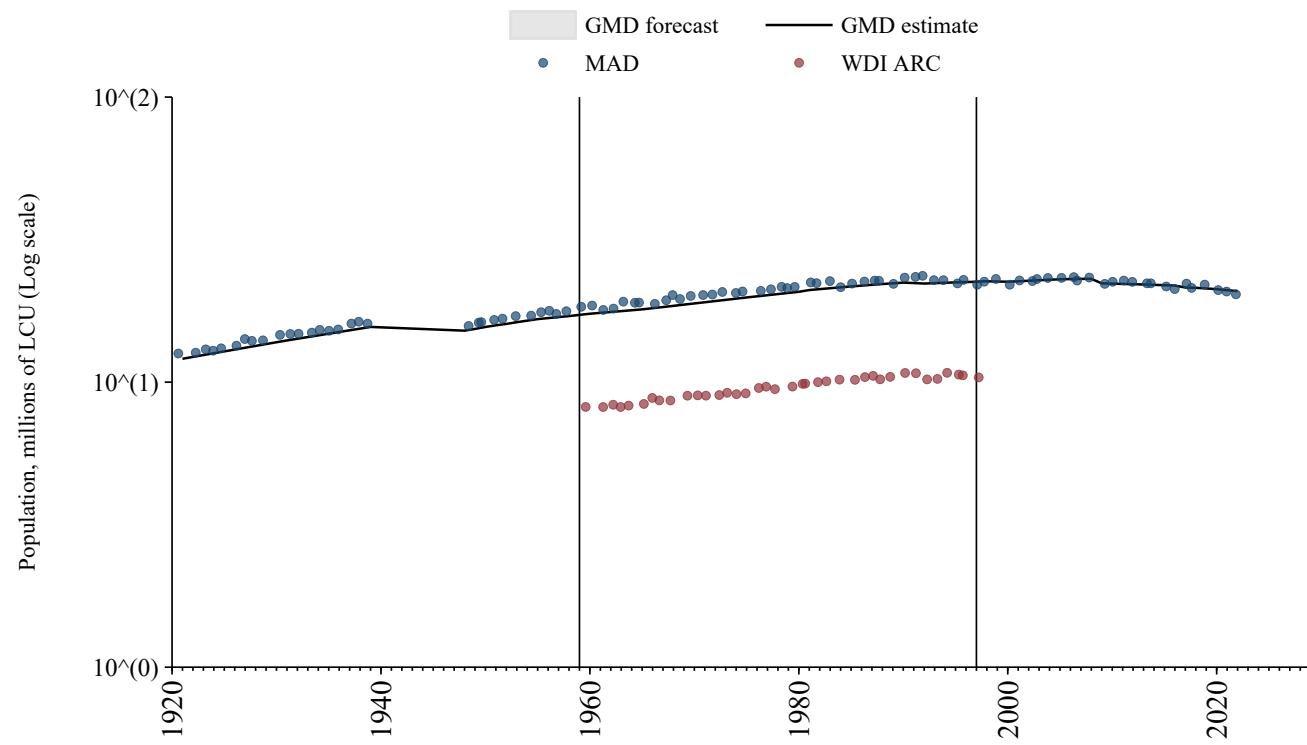
Yemen

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.2%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 94.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 83.3%). |



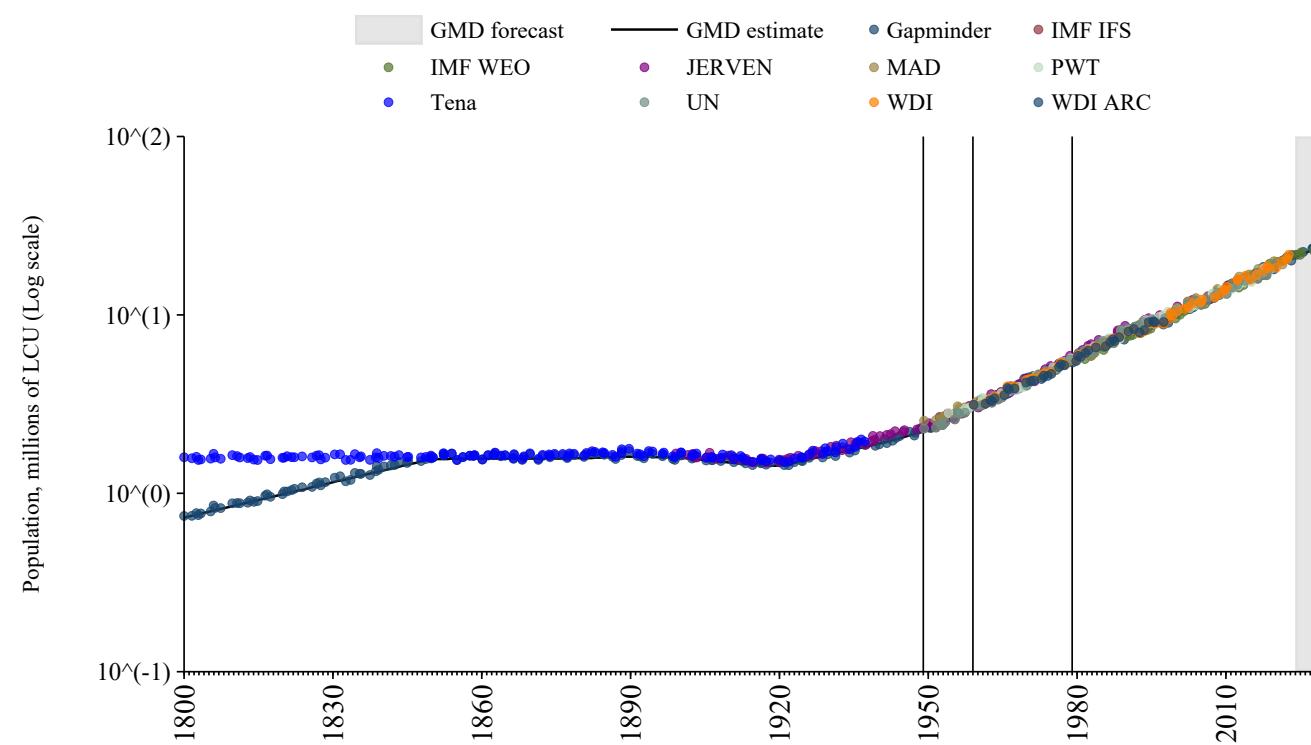
Yugoslavia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1921 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.8%). |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1997 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 212.2%). |
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1998 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



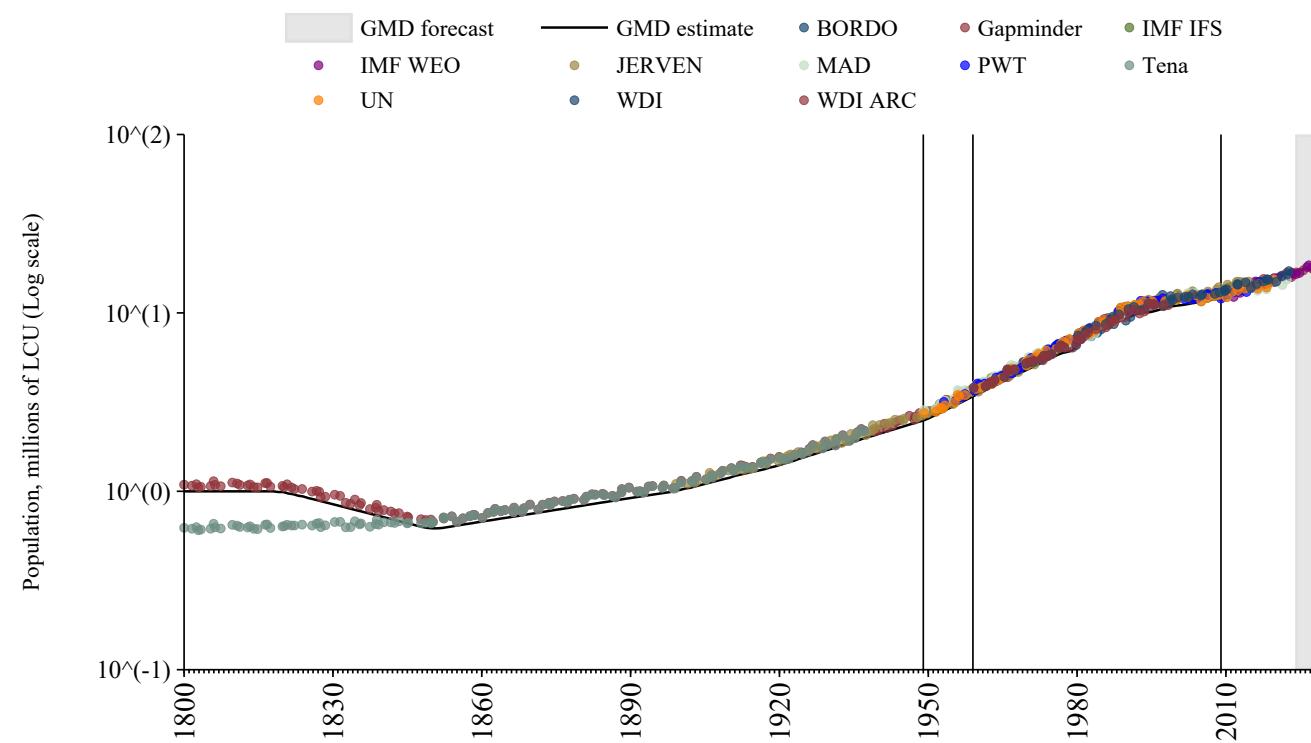
Zambia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 97.8%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98.6%). |



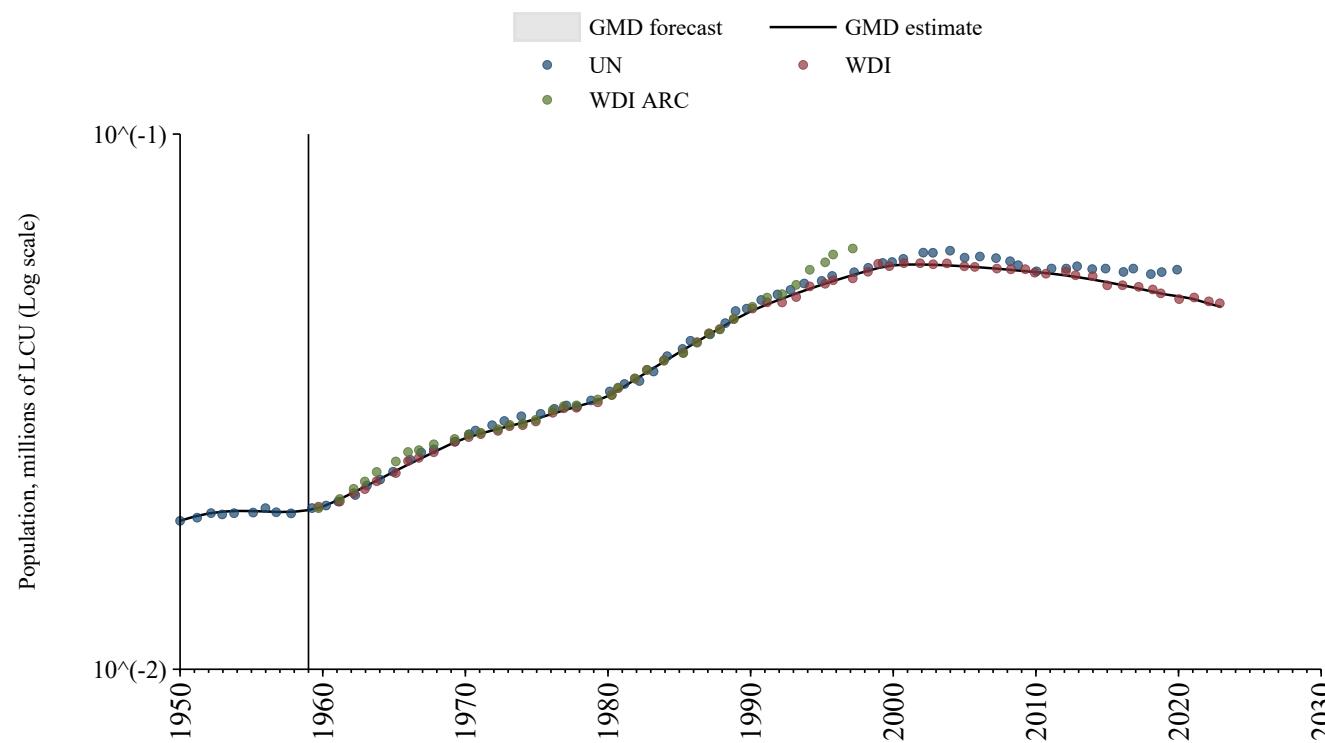
Zimbabwe

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 91.7%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2009 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 92.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2010 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 103.2%). |



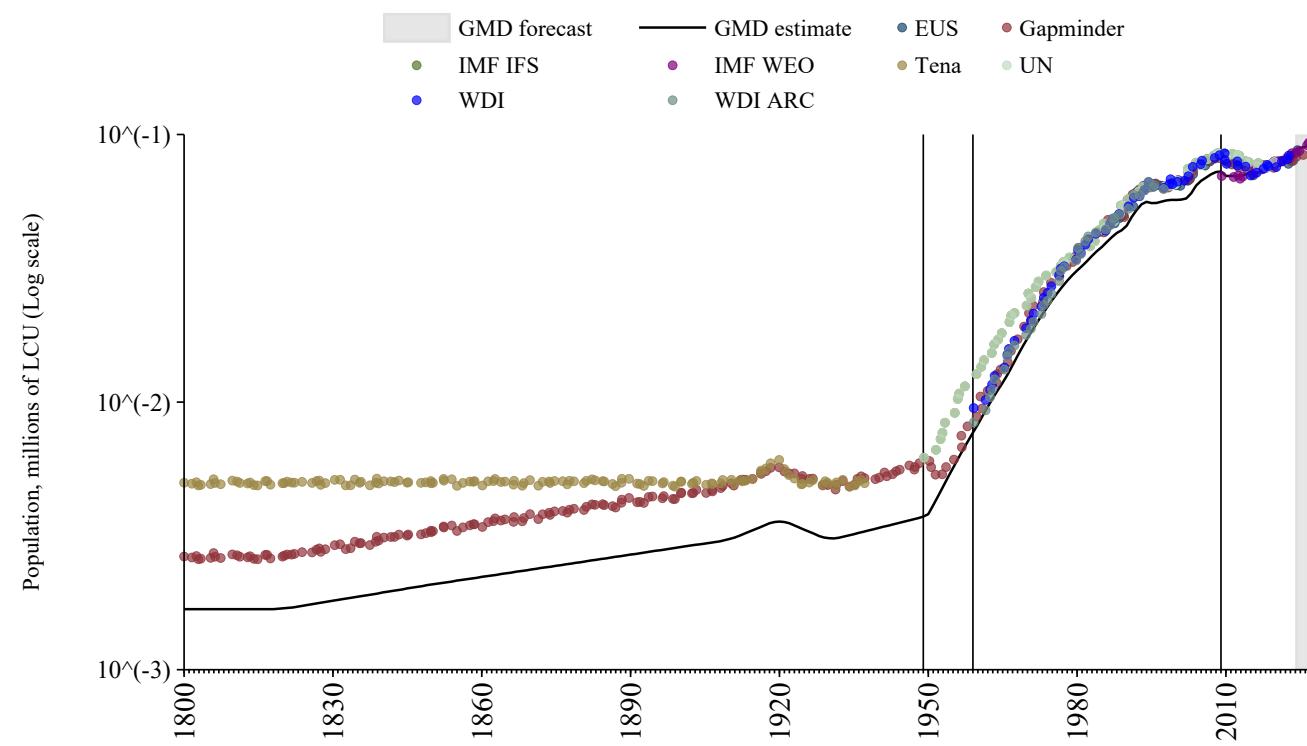
American Samoa

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960 |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



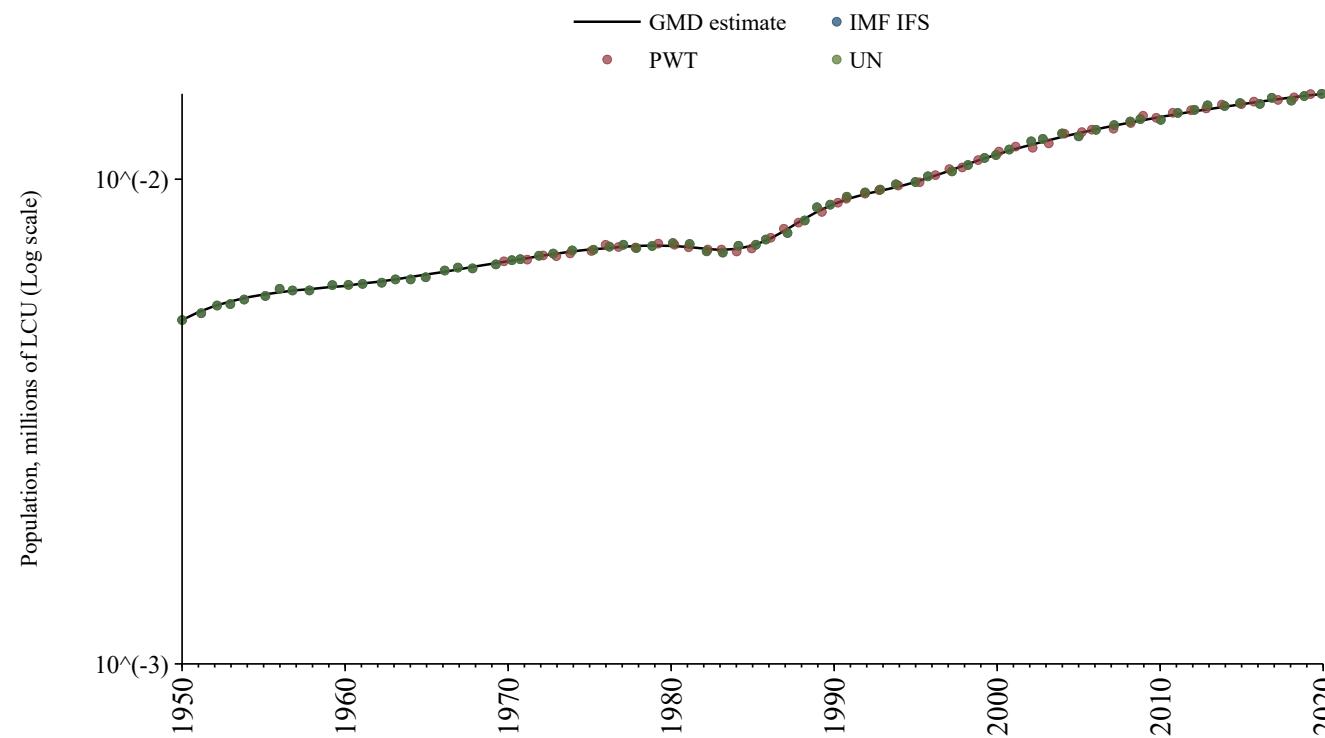
Andorra

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 63.5%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 61.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2009 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 86.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2010 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 112.5%). |



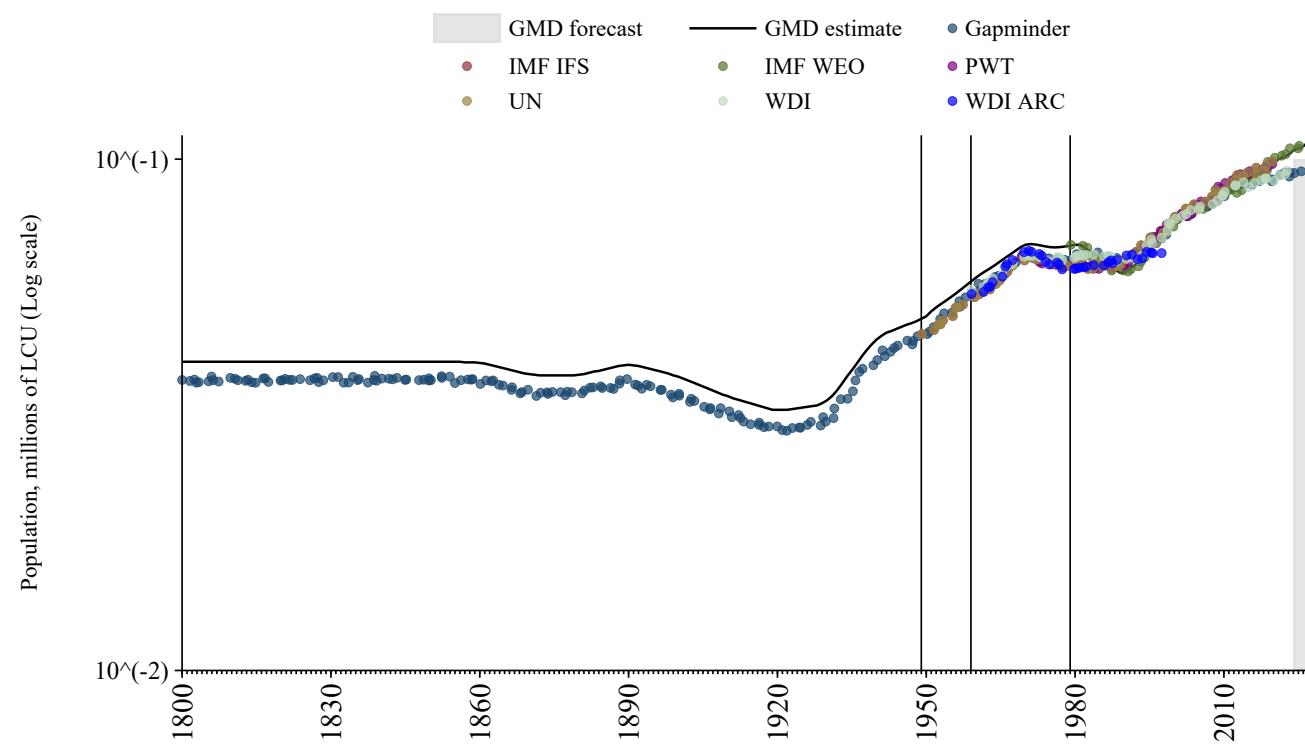
Anguilla

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



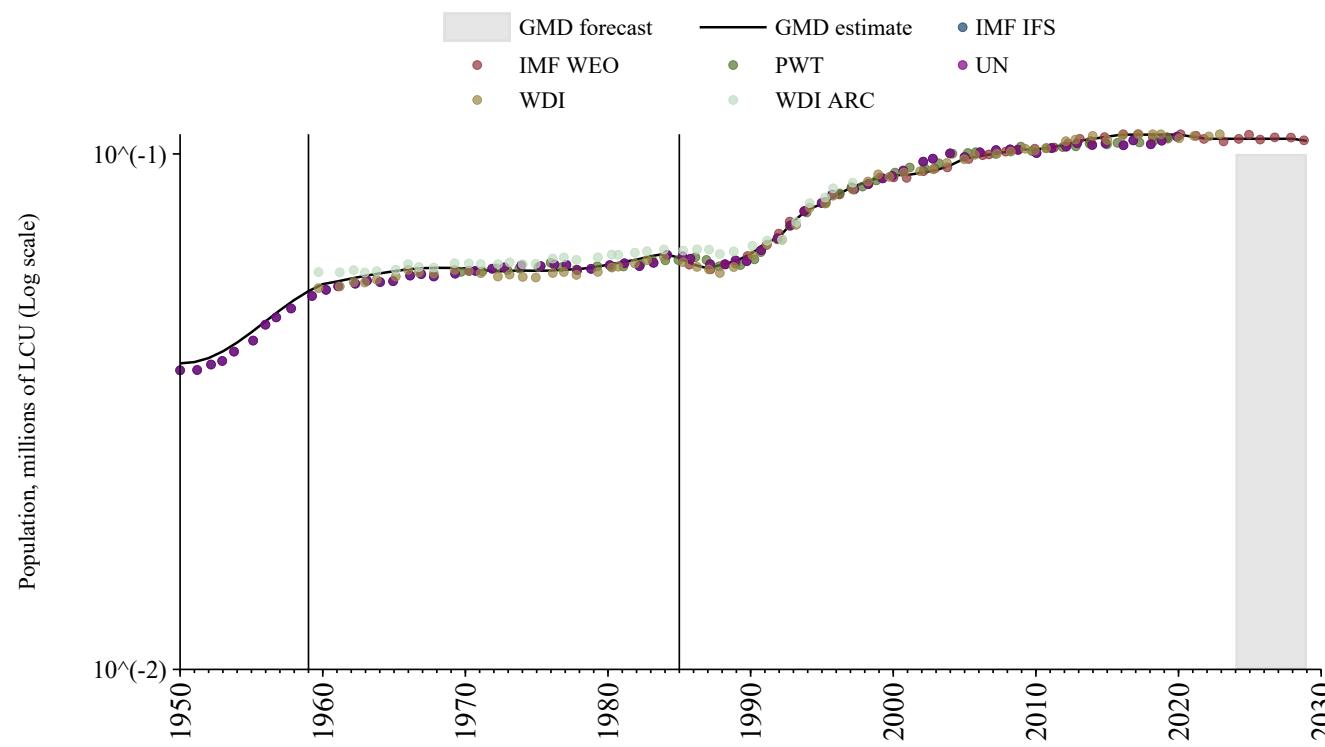
Antigua and Barbuda

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 108.5%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 108.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 105.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 116%). |



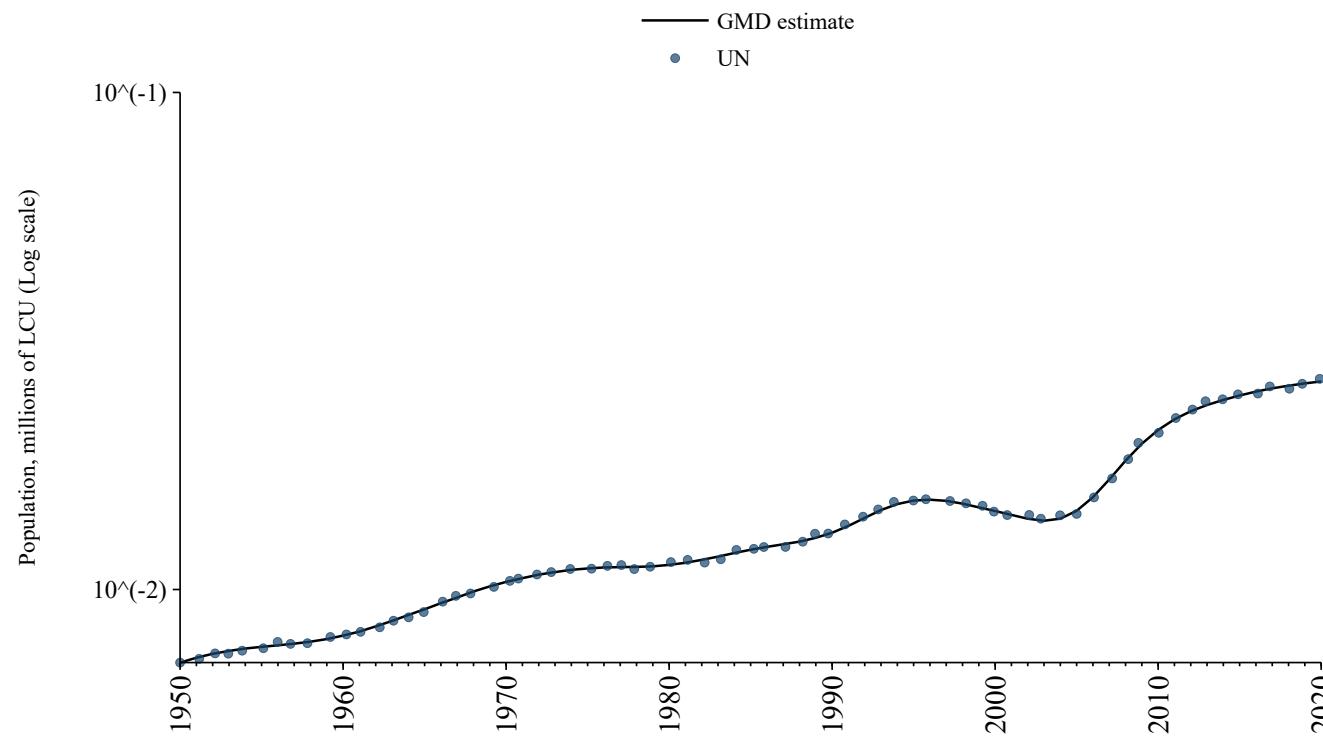
Aruba

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1985 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 101.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1986 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



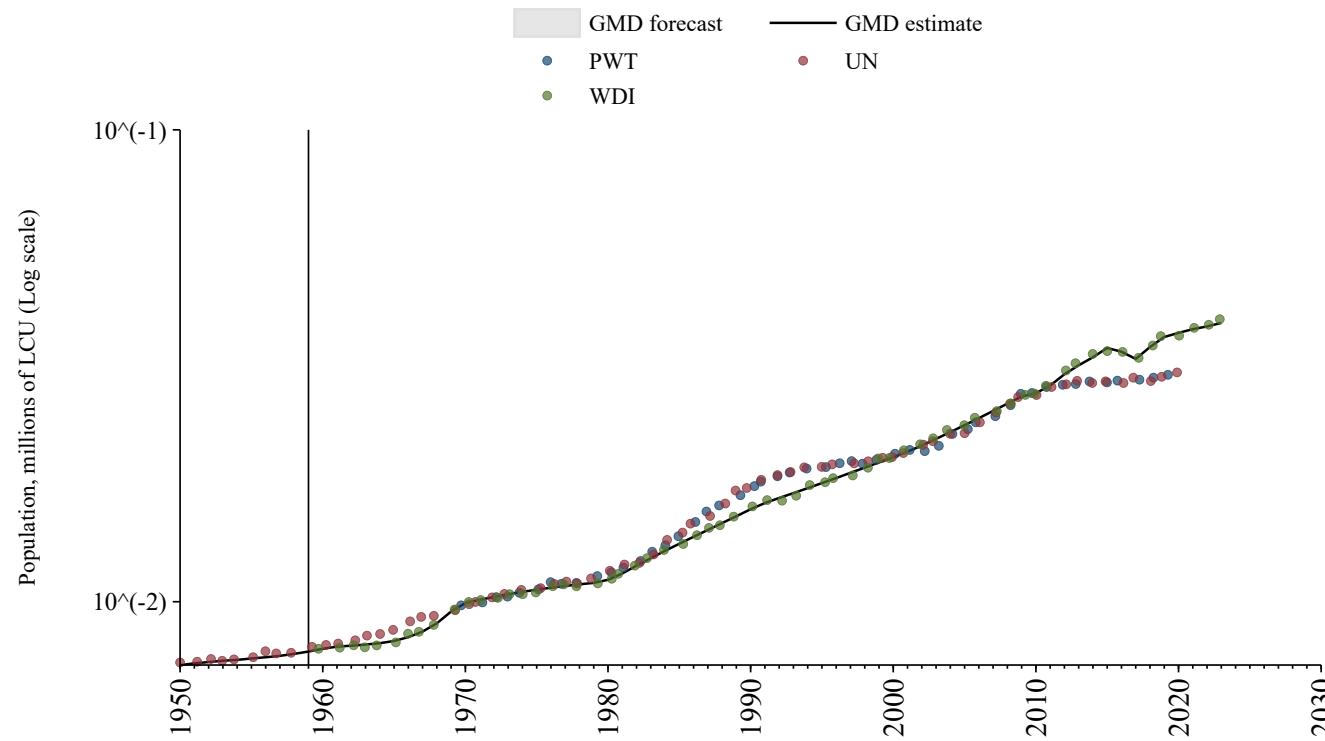
Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1950 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



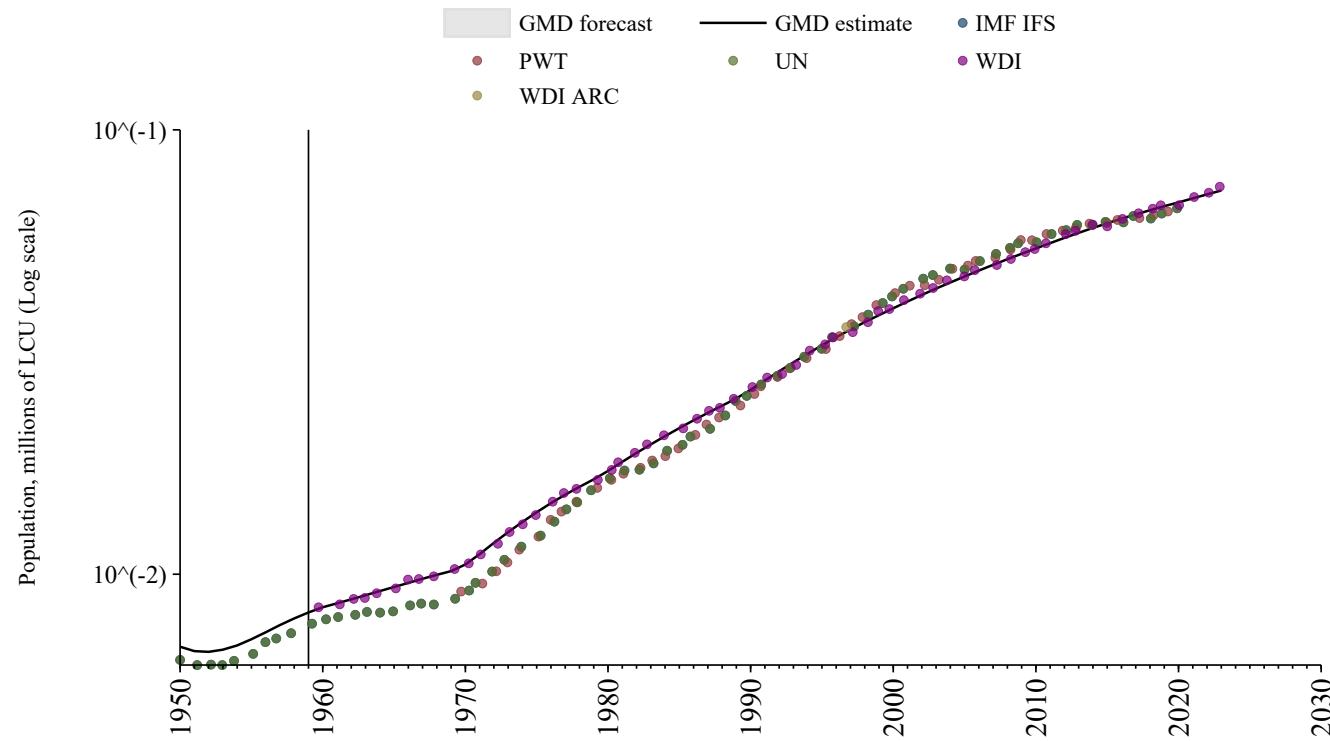
British Virgin Islands

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| United Nations (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



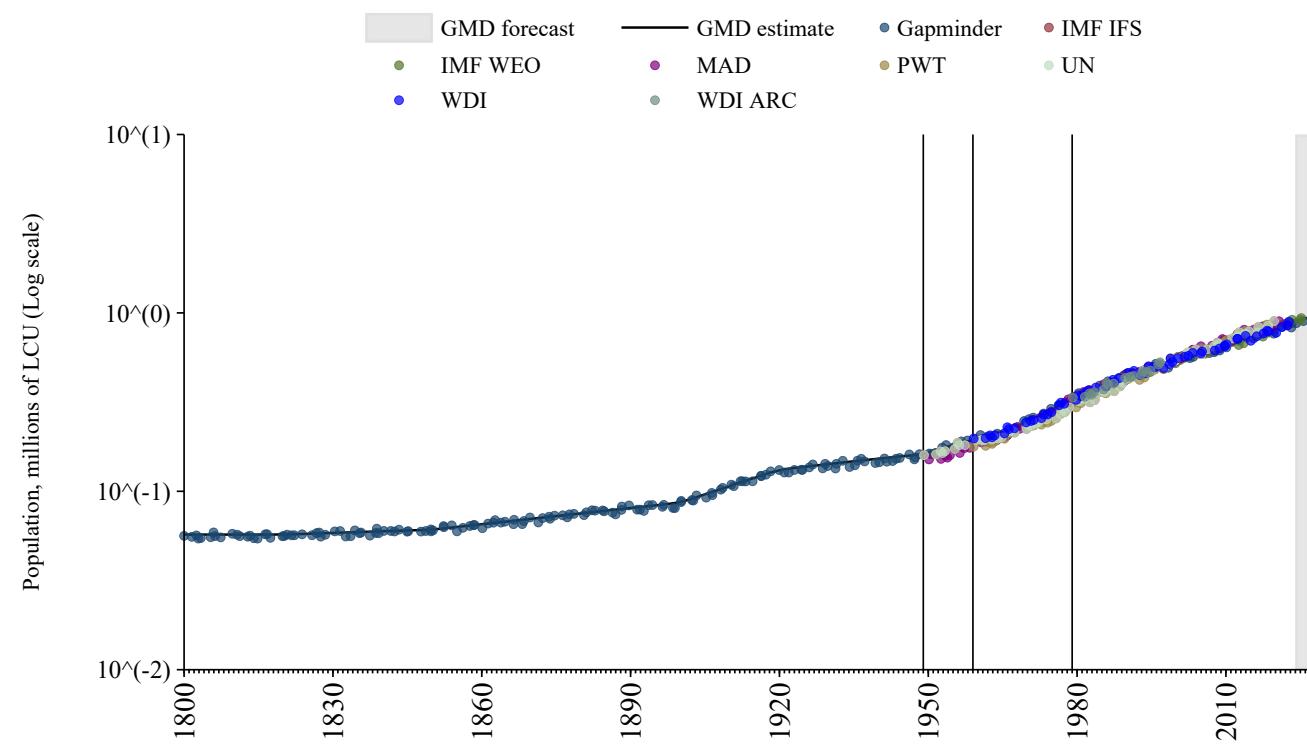
Cayman Islands

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 107.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



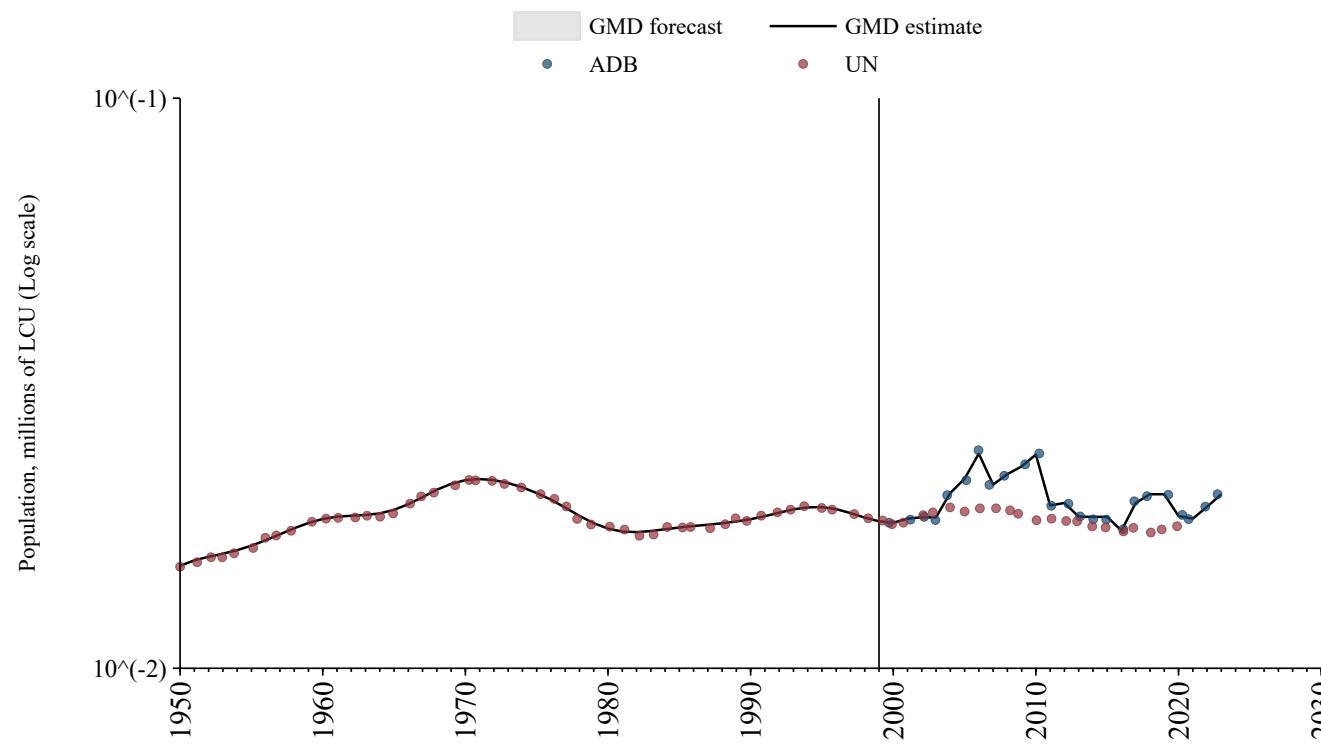
Comoros

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.6%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 104.5%). |



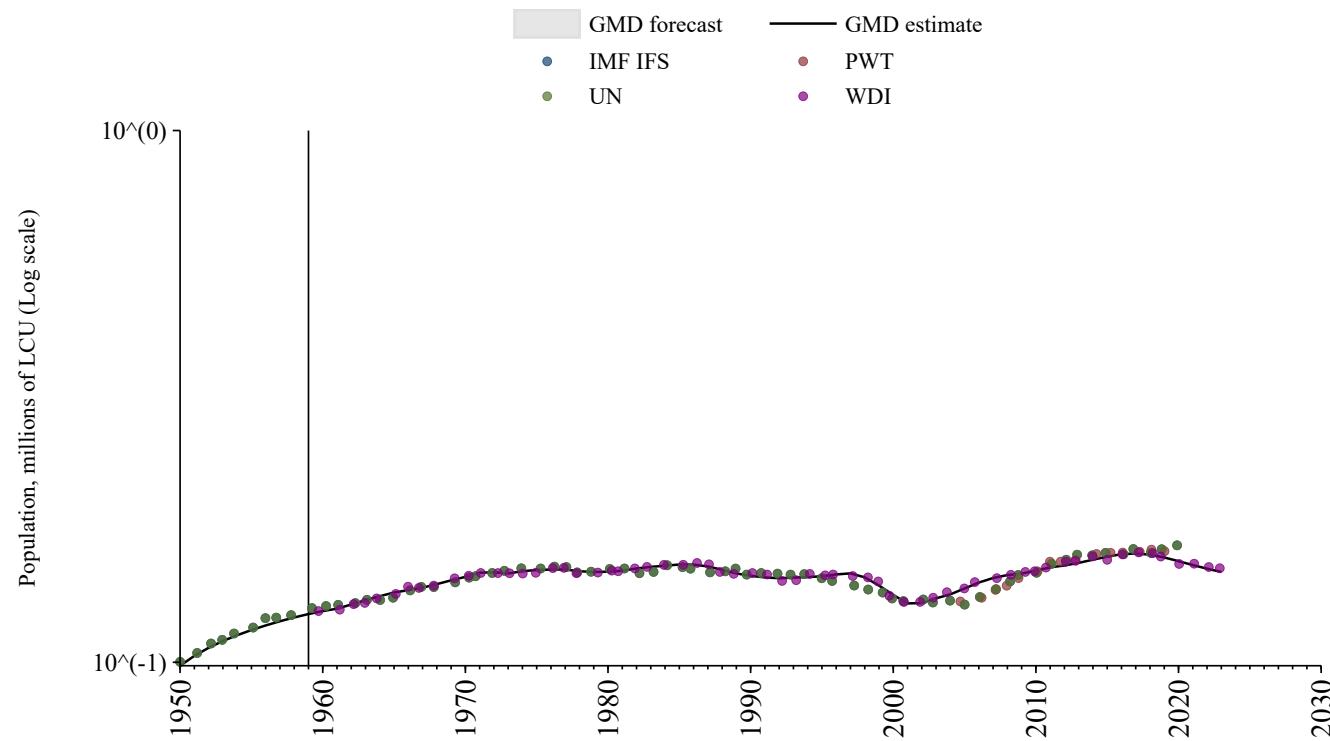
Cook Islands

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1950 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100.4%). |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2000 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



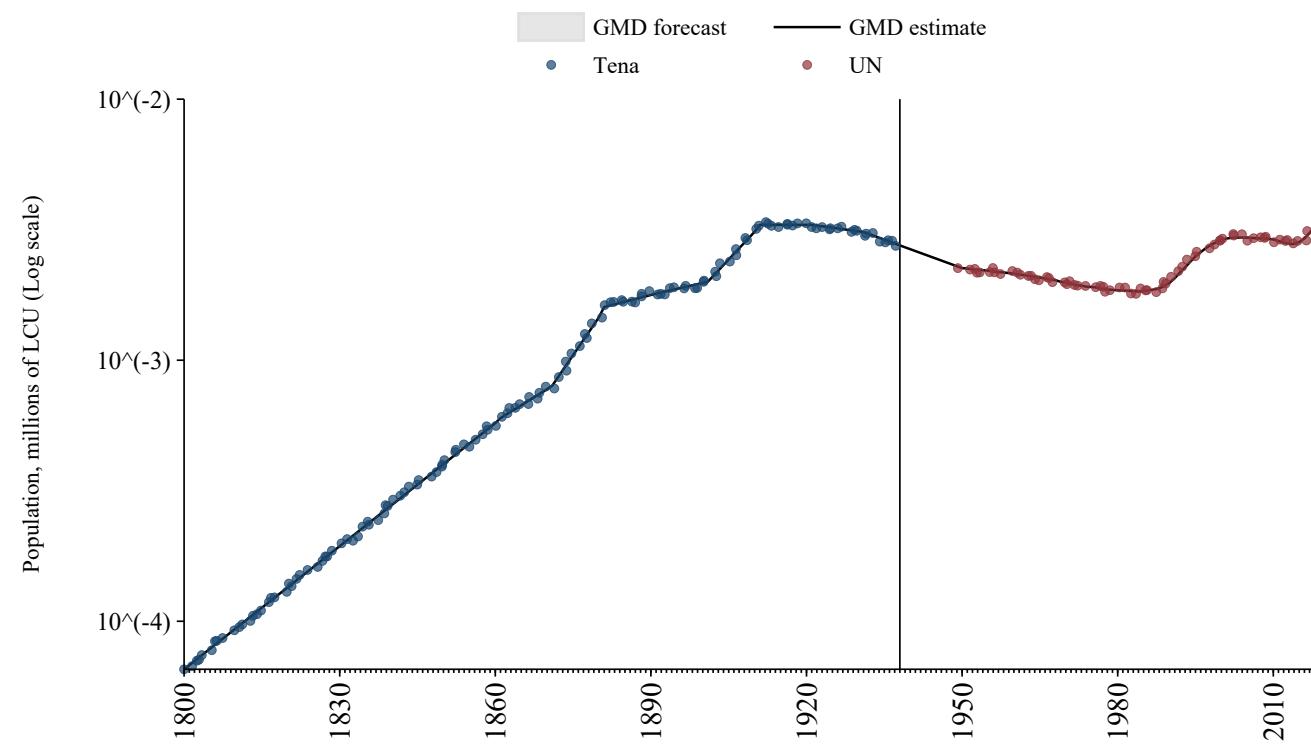
Curaçao

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



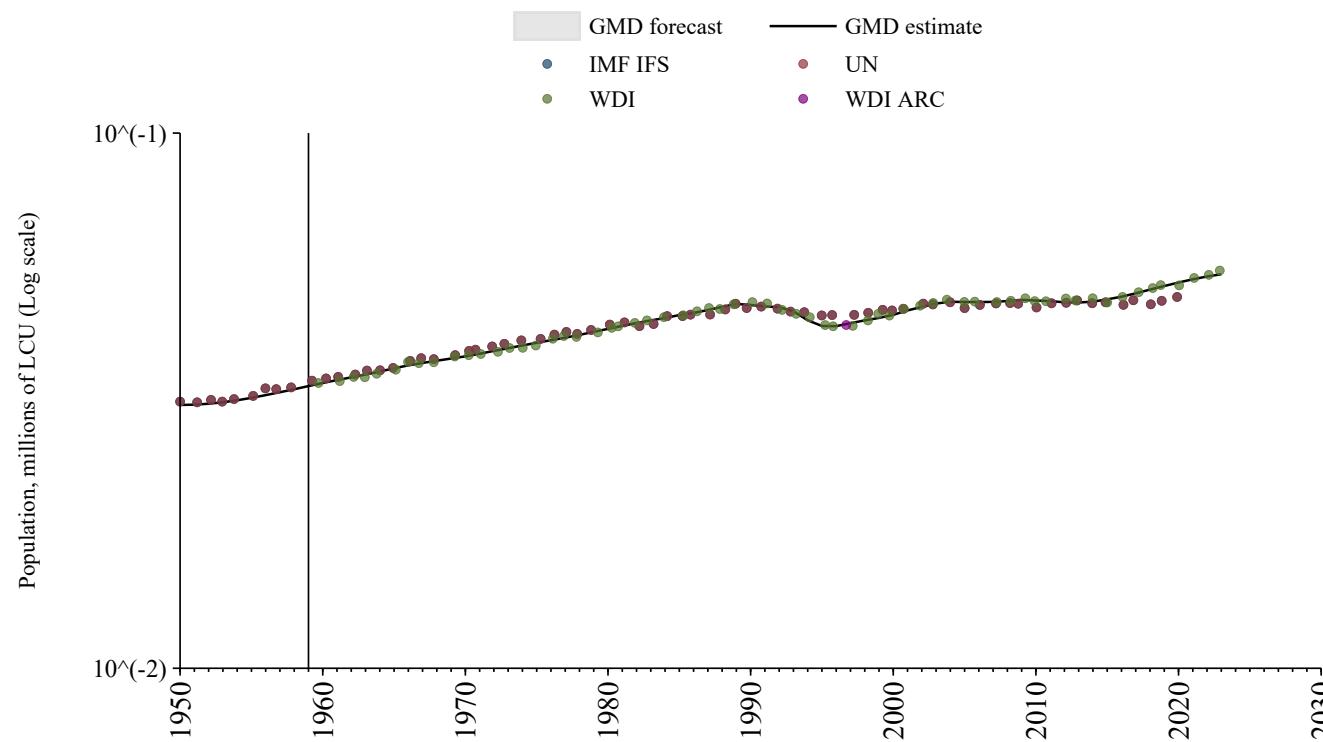
Falkland Islands

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|---|
| Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019) | 1800 - 1938 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1939 |
| United Nations (2024) | 1939 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



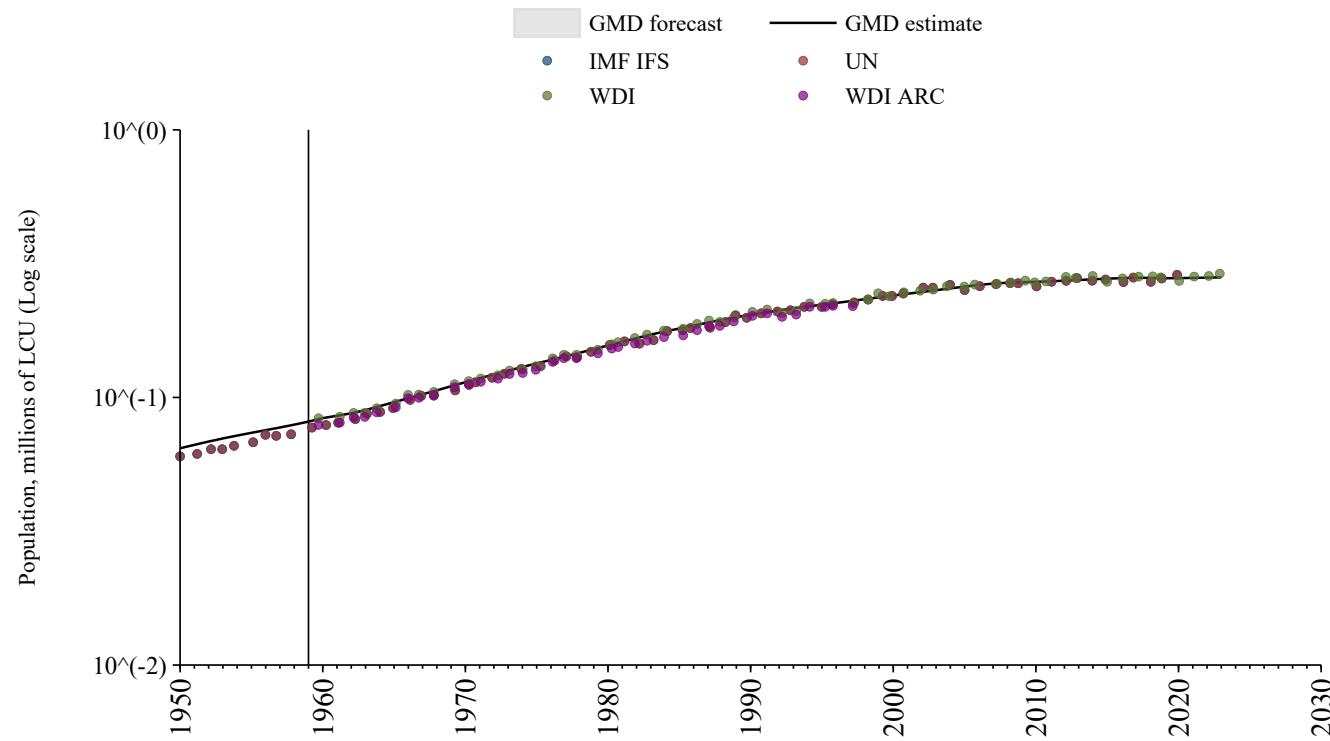
Faroe Islands

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



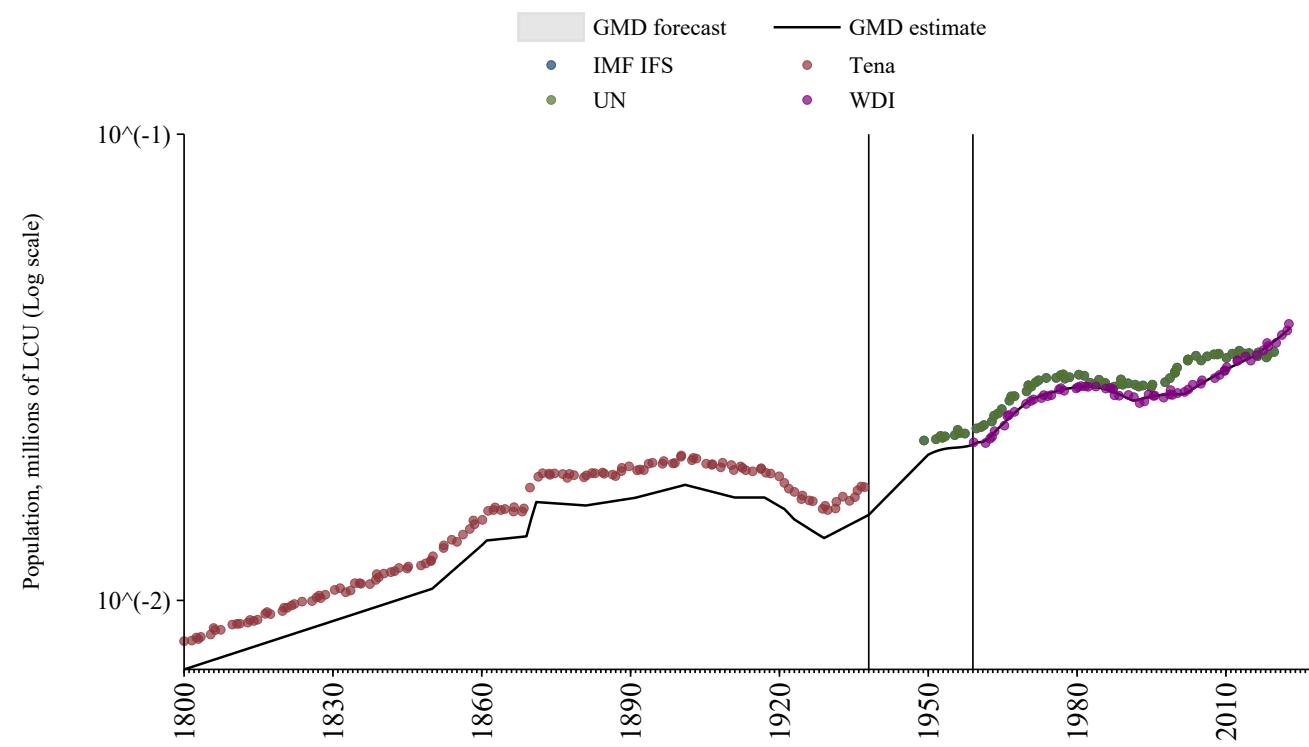
French Polynesia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 107.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



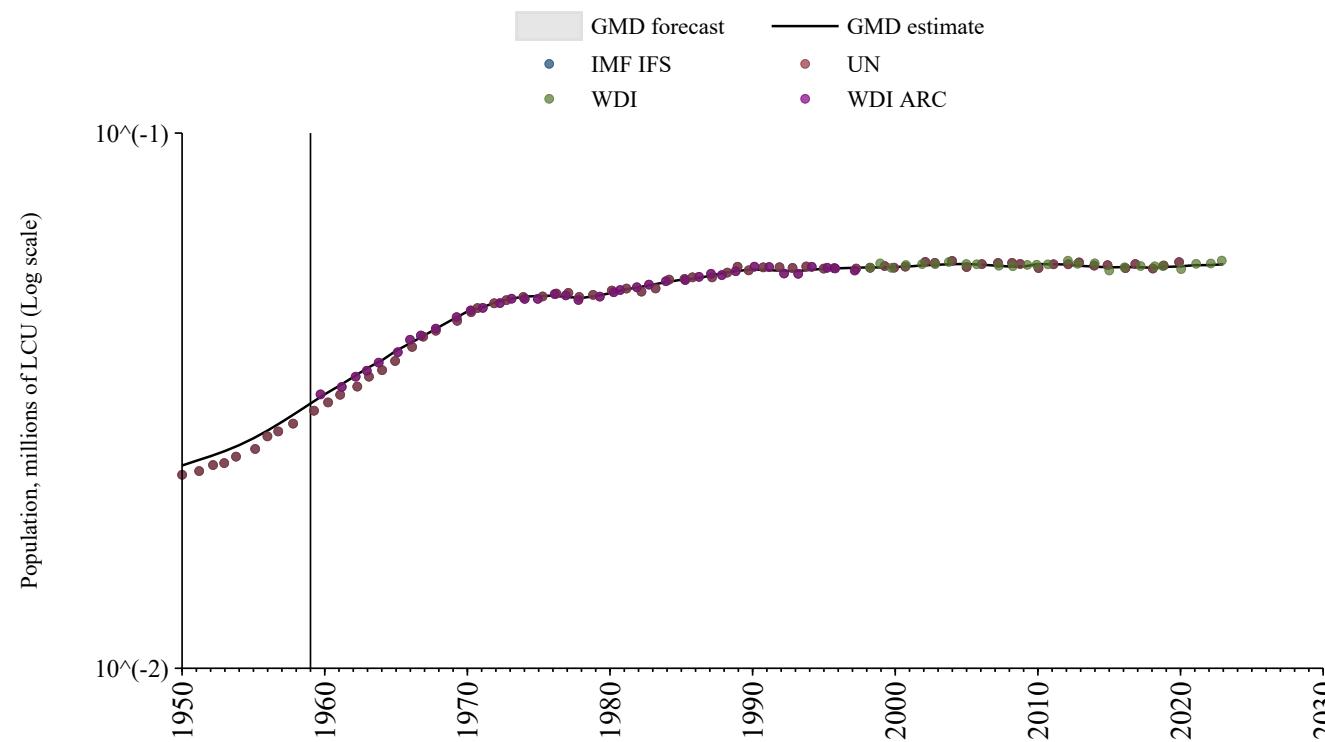
Gibraltar

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019) | 1800 - 1938 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 87%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1939 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



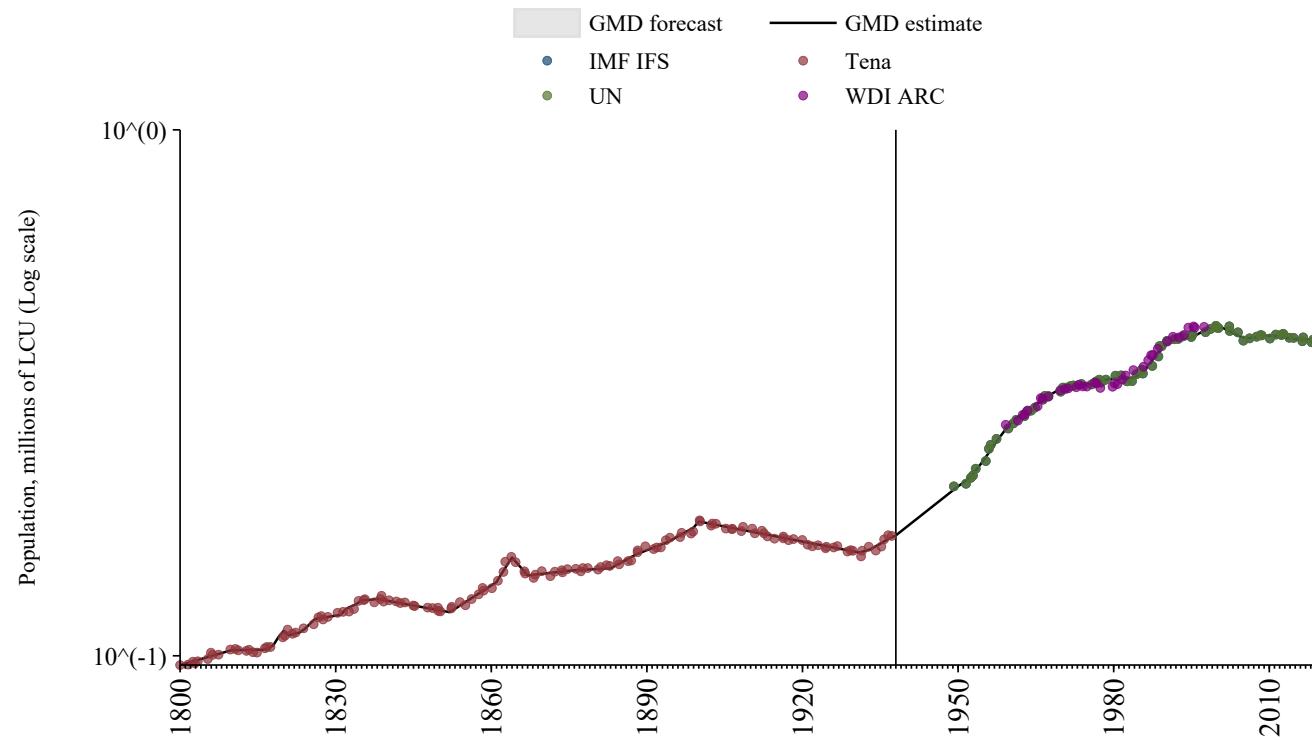
Greenland

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



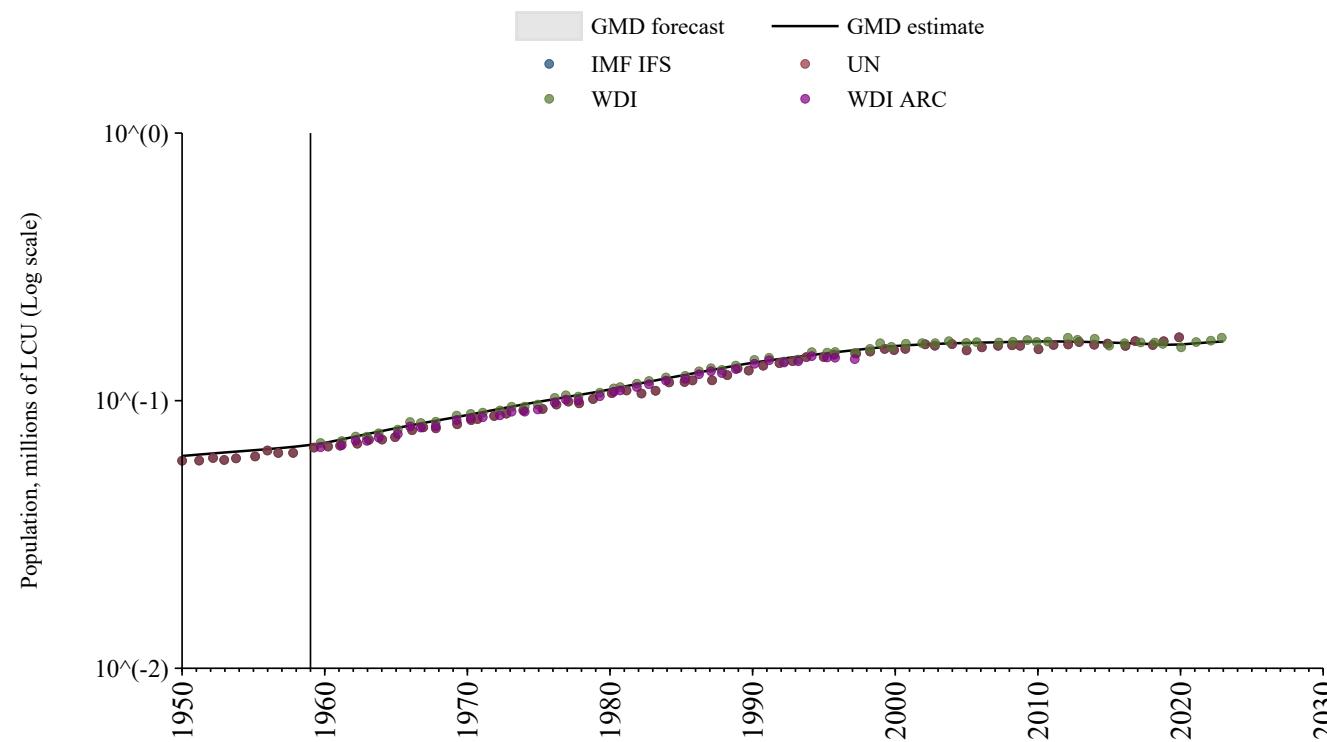
Guadeloupe

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019) | 1800 - 1938 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1939 |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1939 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



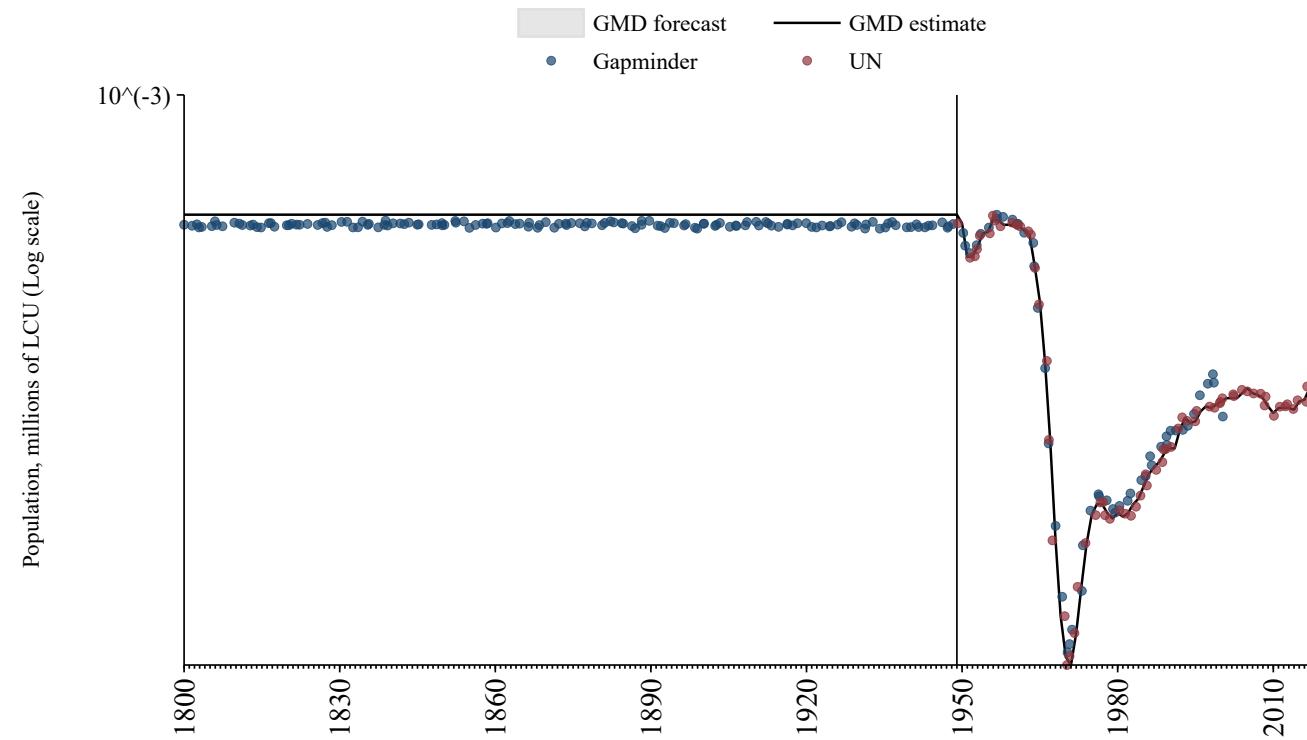
Guam

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



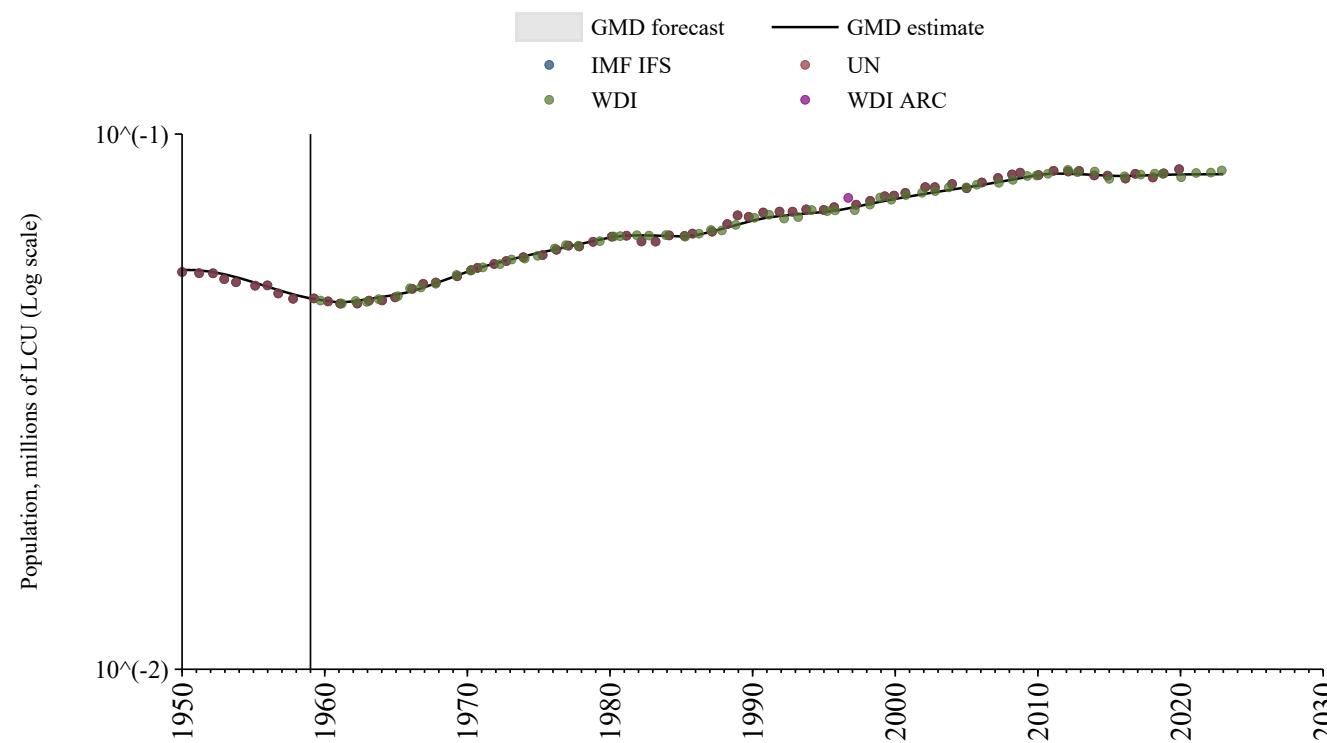
Holy See

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.8%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1950 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



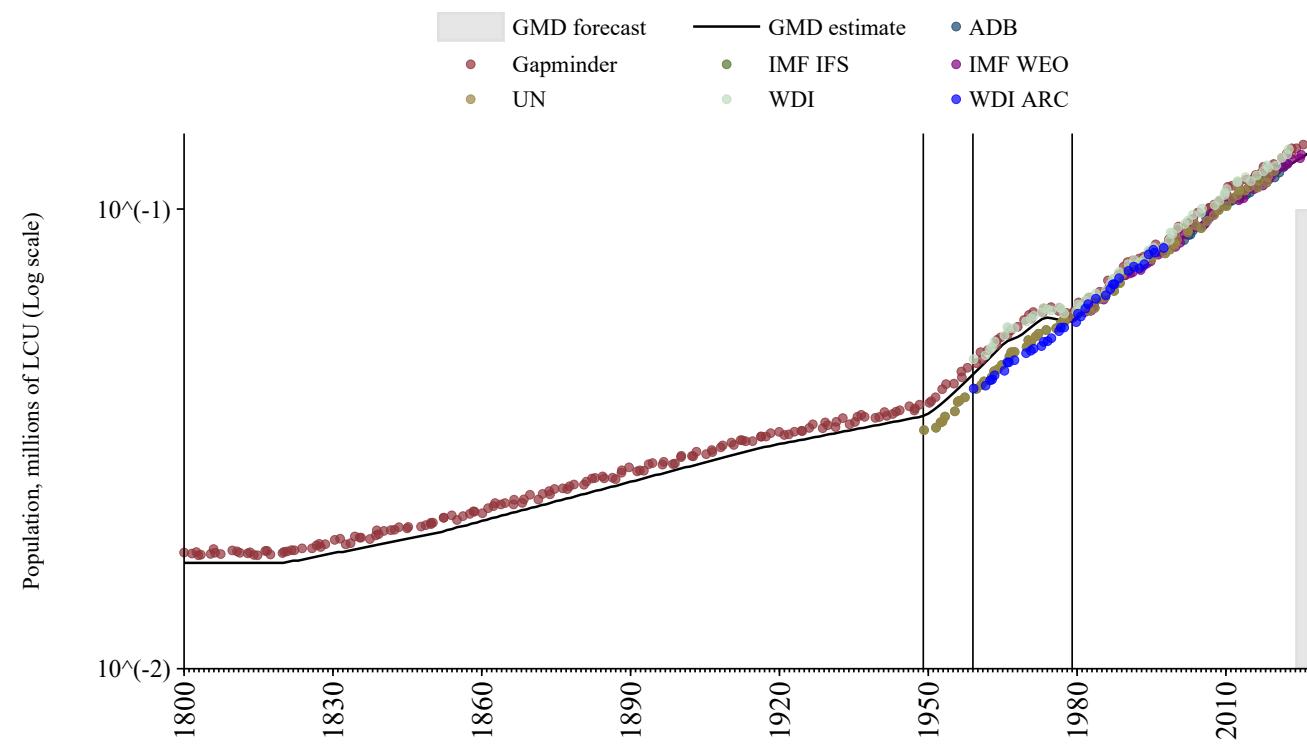
Isle of Man

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



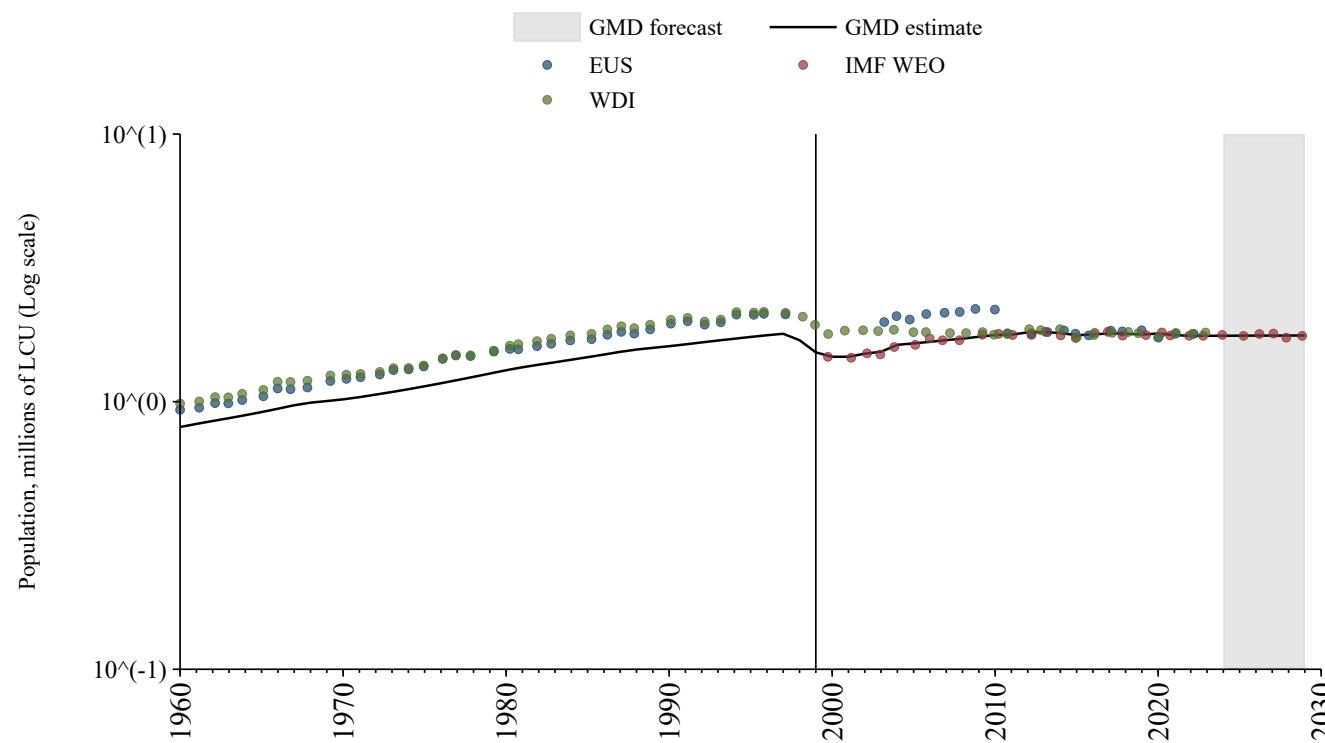
Kiribati

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 94.9%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 108.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 94.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 95.1%). |



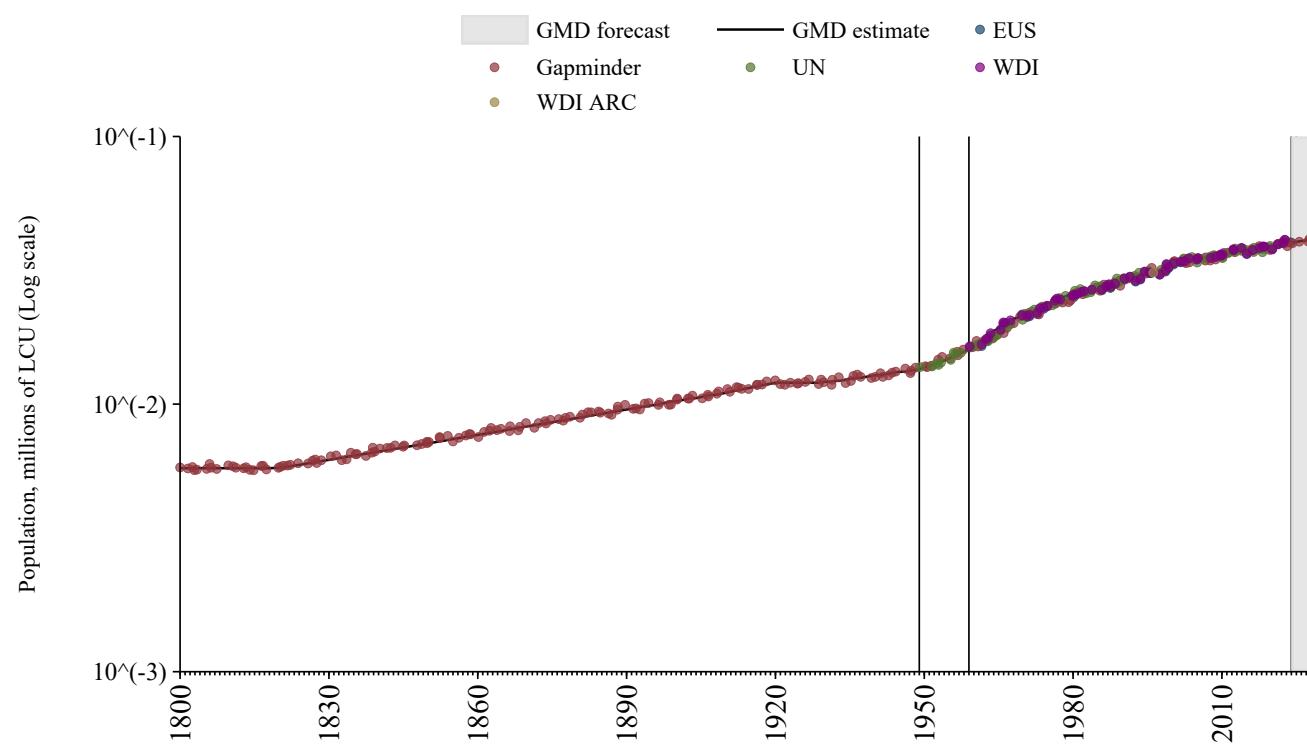
Kosovo

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 81.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2000 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



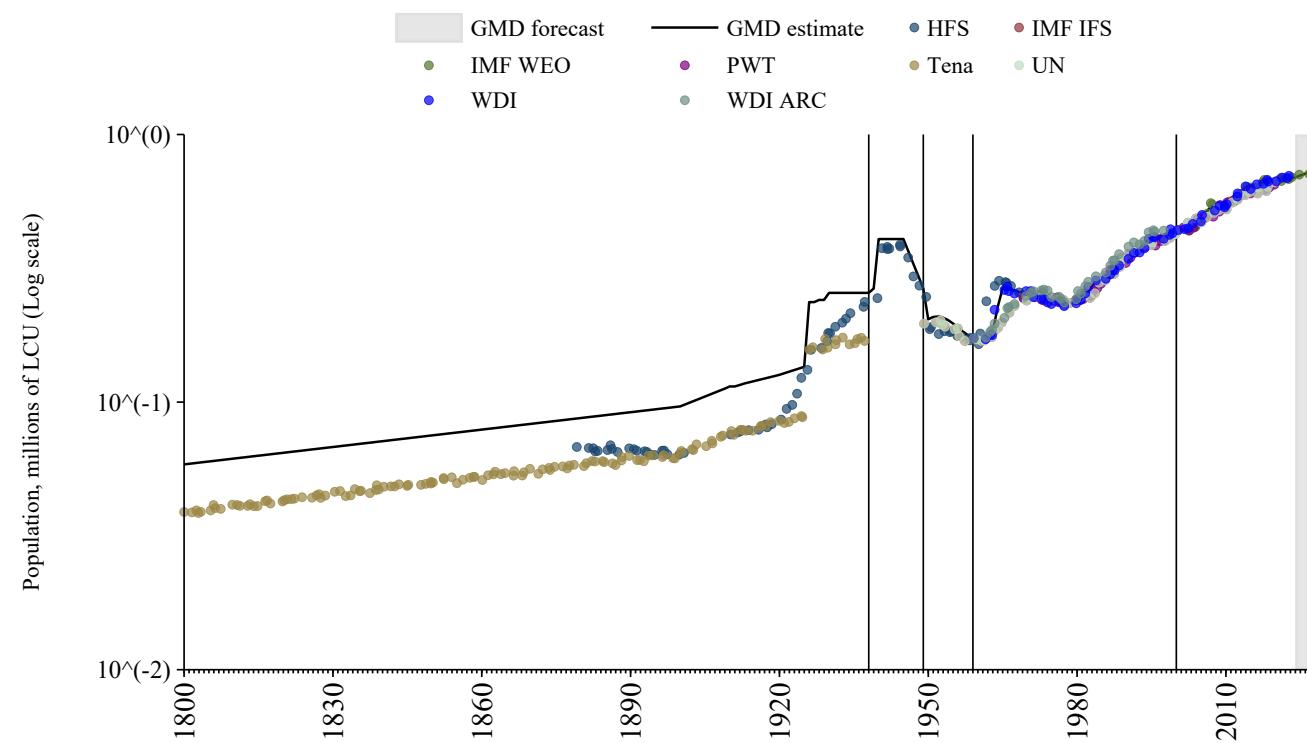
Liechtenstein

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.4%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Commission (2024) | 2024 - 2024 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.4%). |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2025 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.7%). |



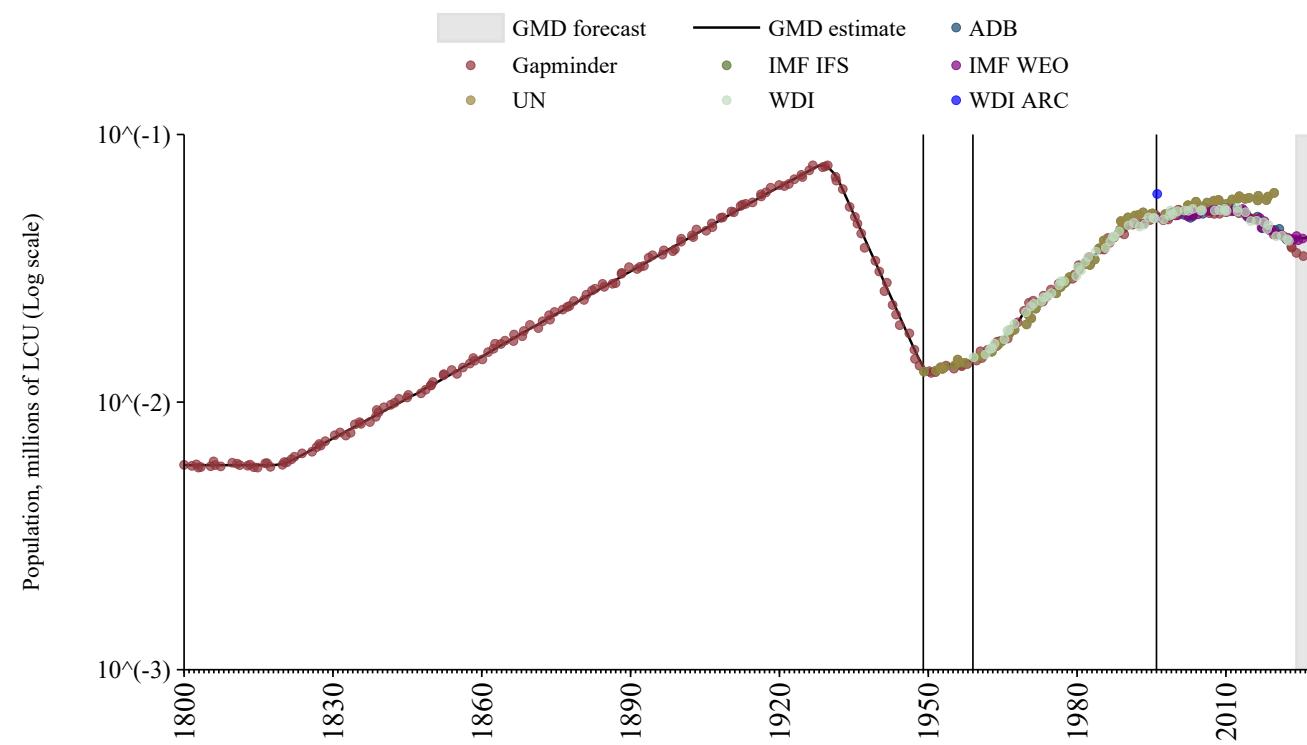
Macau

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019) | 1800 - 1938 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 150.6%). |
| Schuler (2015) | 1939 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 108.5%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2000 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 100.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2001 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



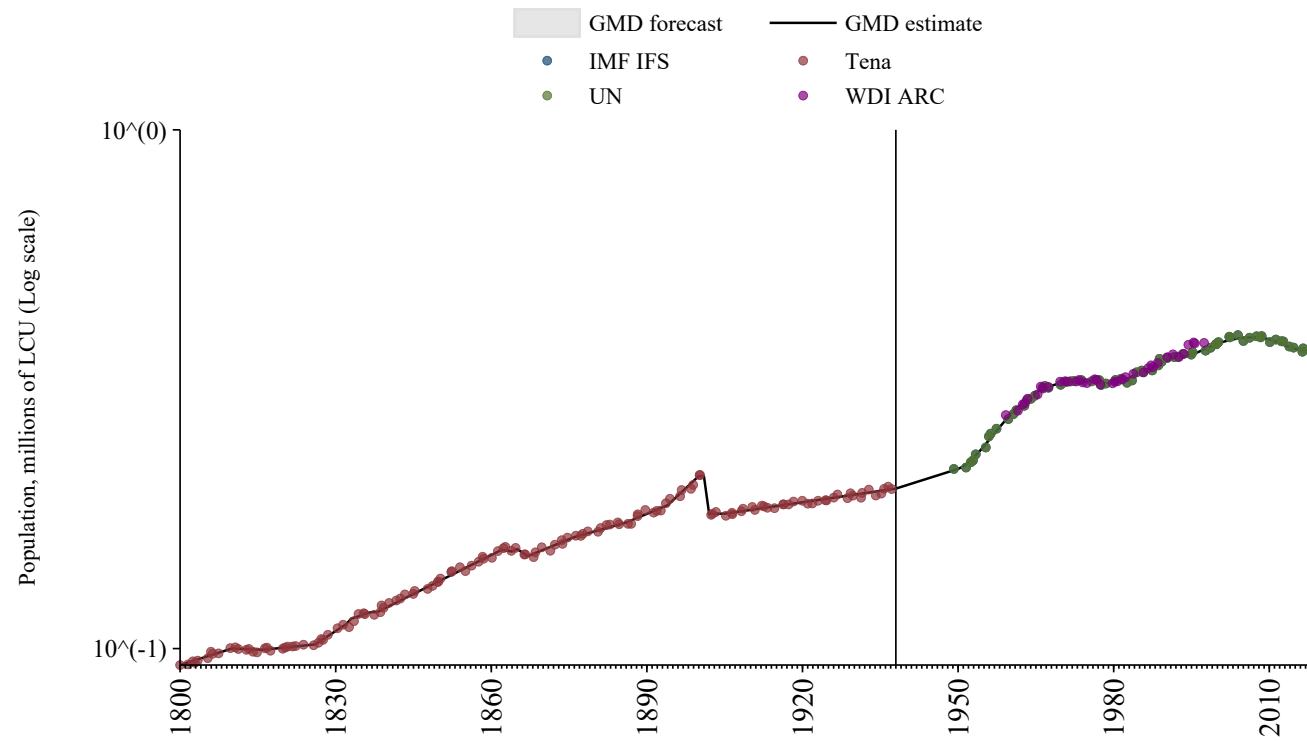
Marshall Islands

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.7%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1996 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 99.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1997 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 131.2%). |



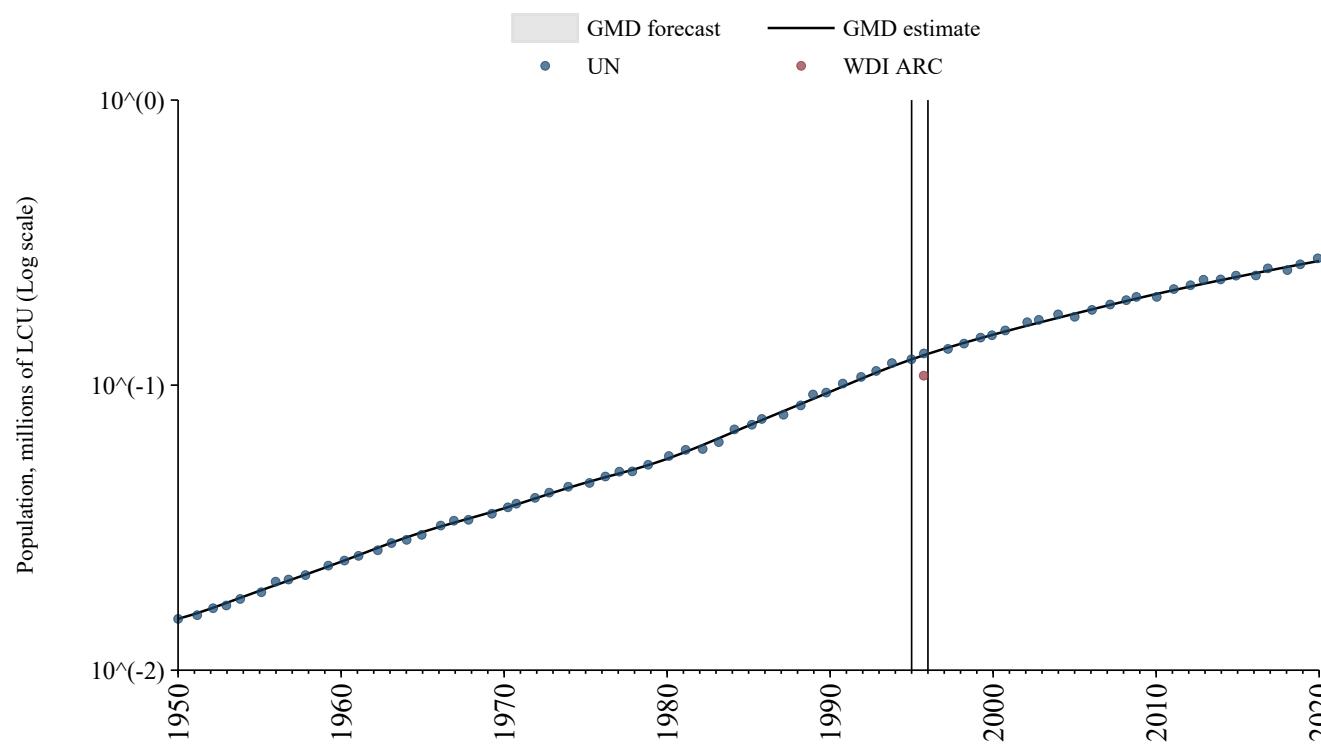
Martinique

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019) | 1800 - 1938 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1939 |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1939 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



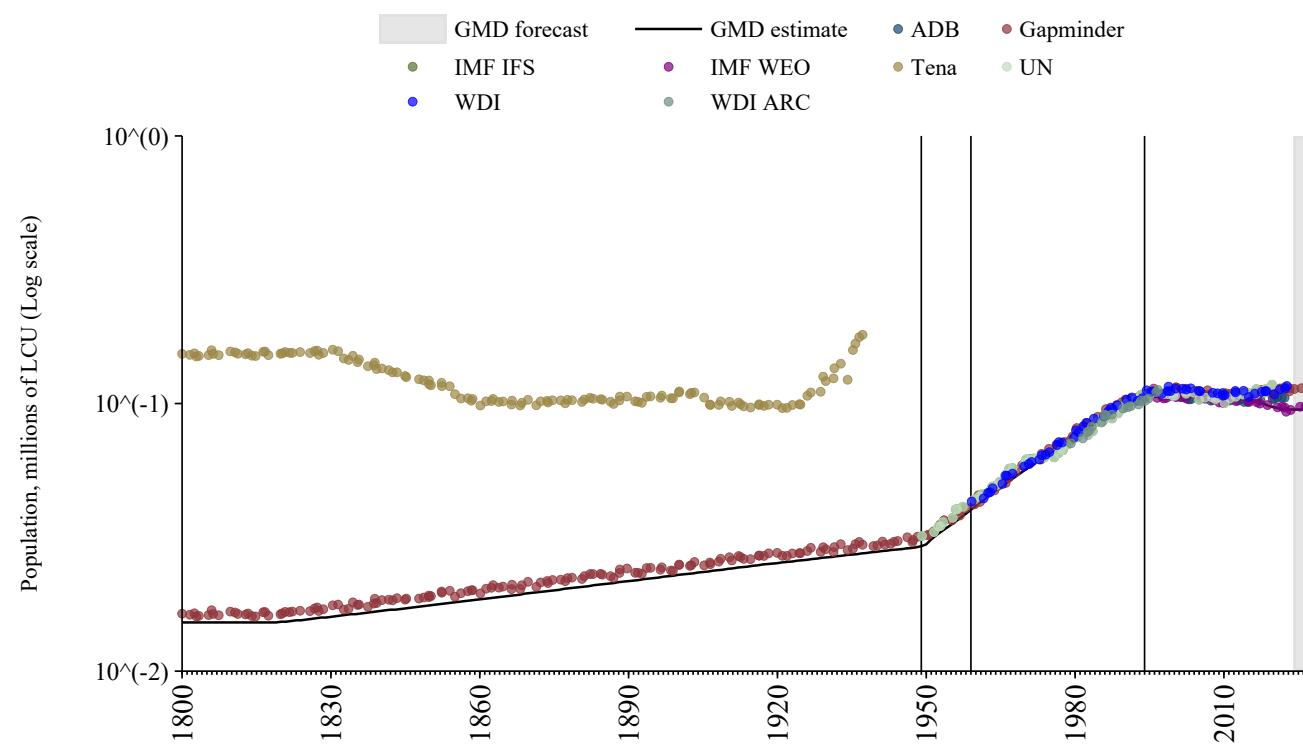
Mayotte

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1950 - 1995 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1996 |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1996 - 1996 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 119.2%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1997 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



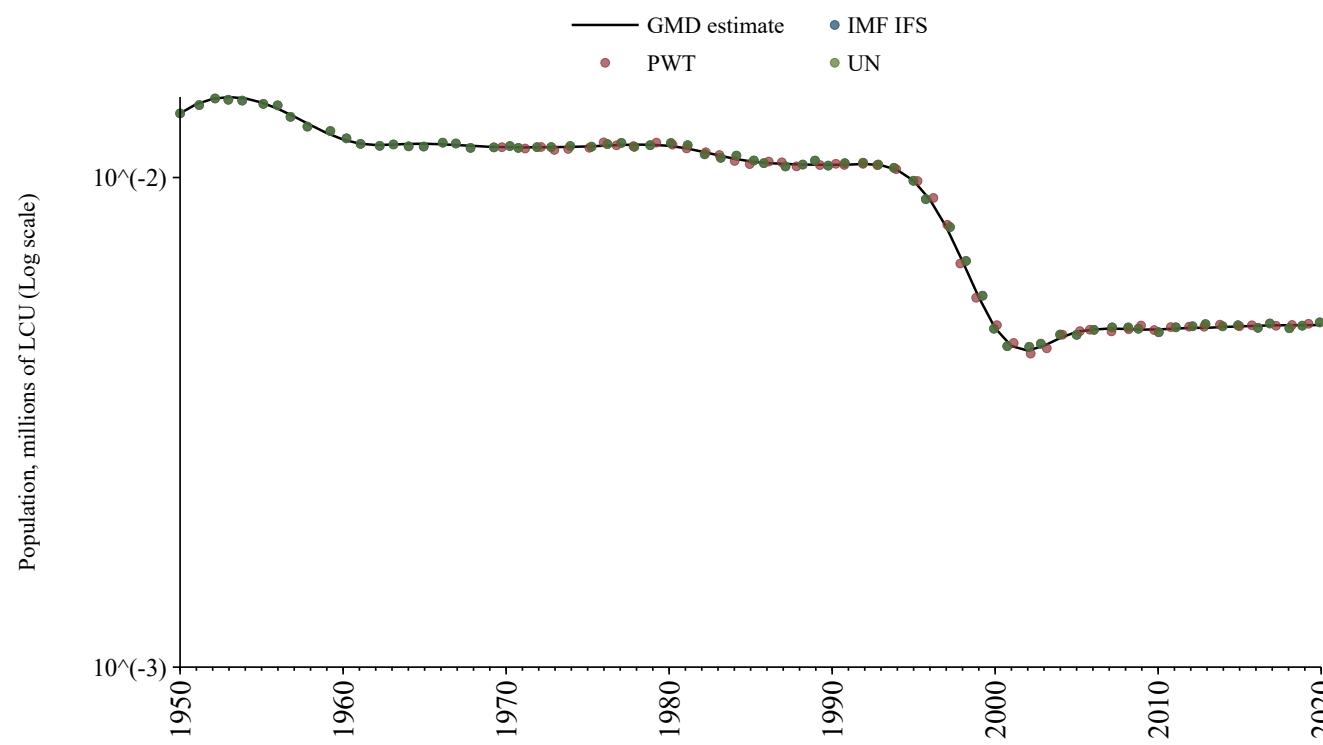
Micronesia (Federated States of)

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 92.8%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 96.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1995 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 81.9%). |



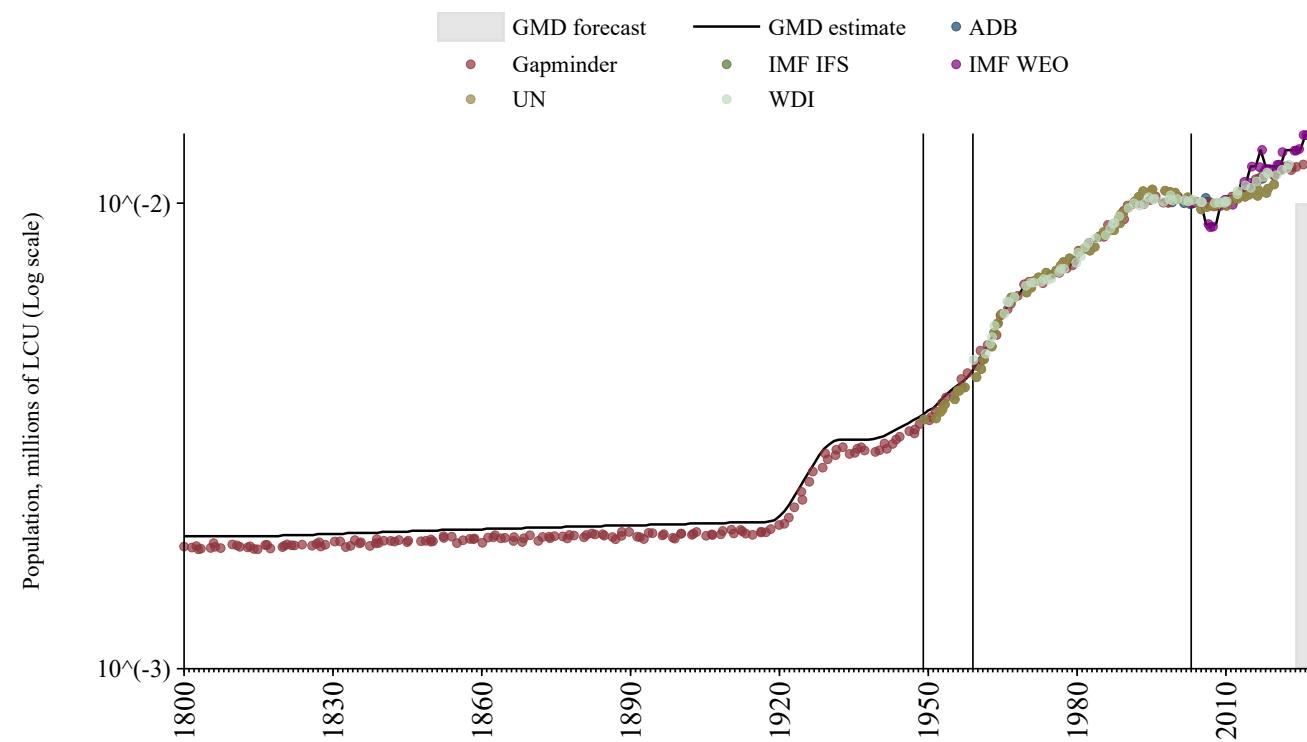
Montserrat

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



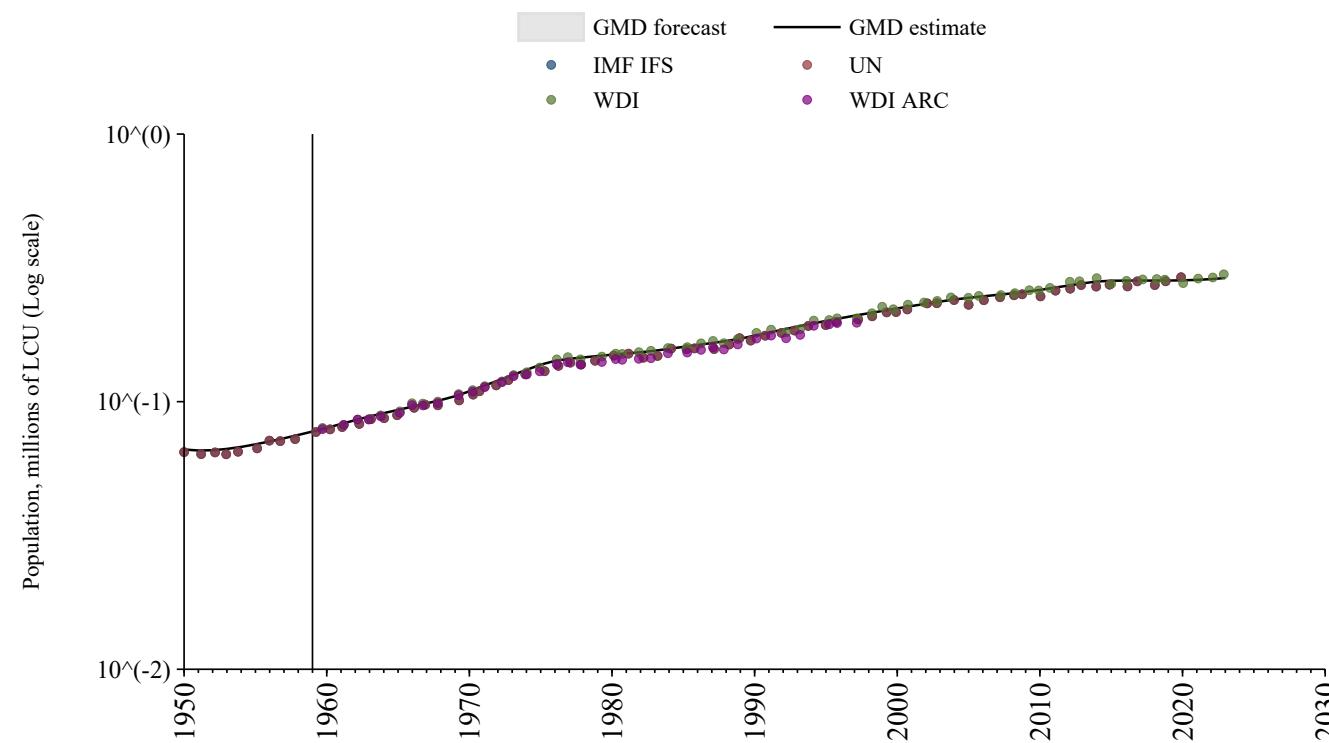
Nauru

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 105.2%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2003 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 99.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2004 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 112.9%). |



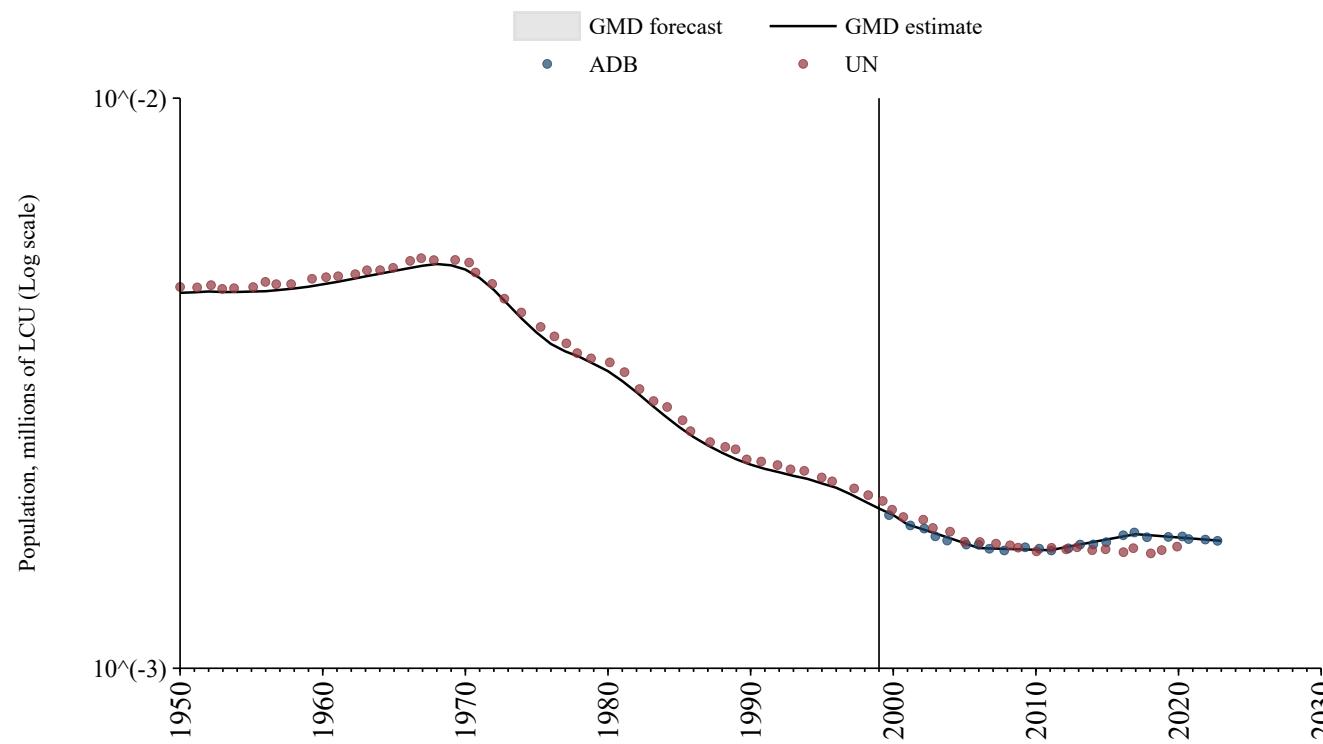
New Caledonia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



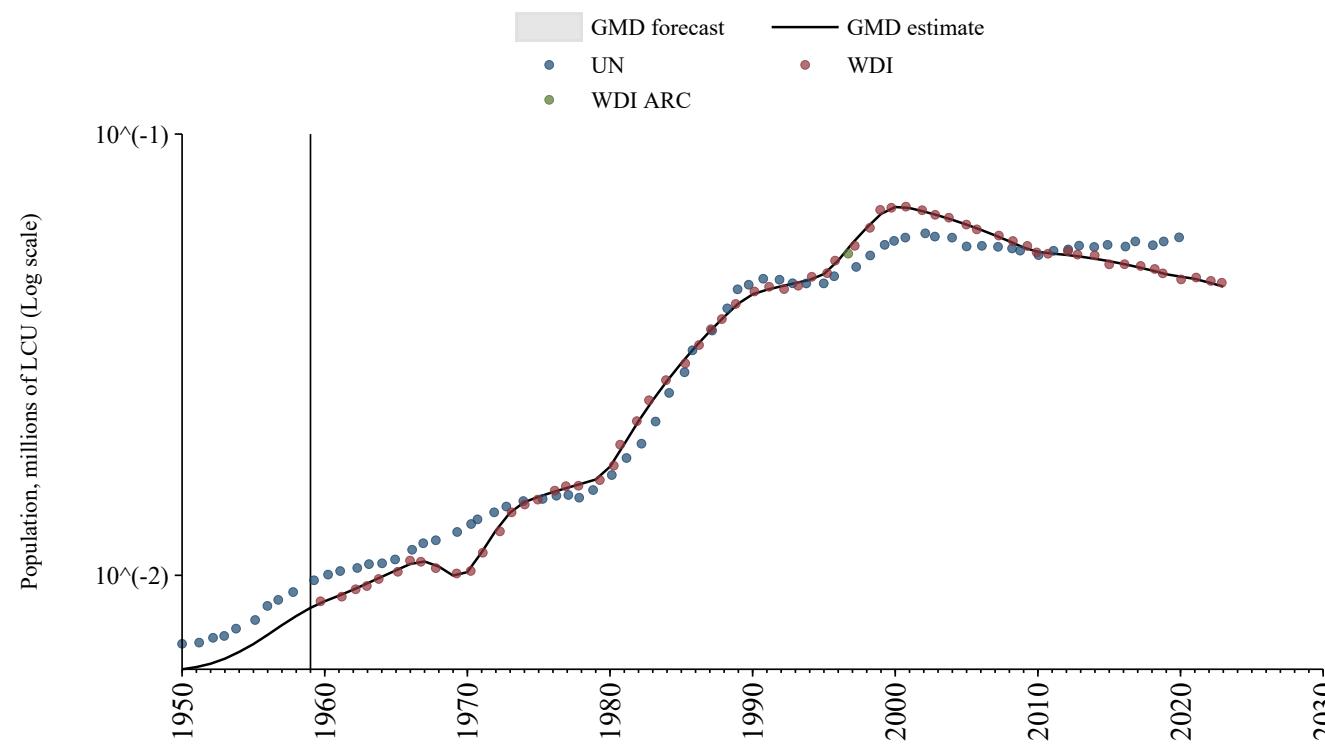
Niue

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|--|
| United Nations (2024) | 1950 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 97.6%). |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2000 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



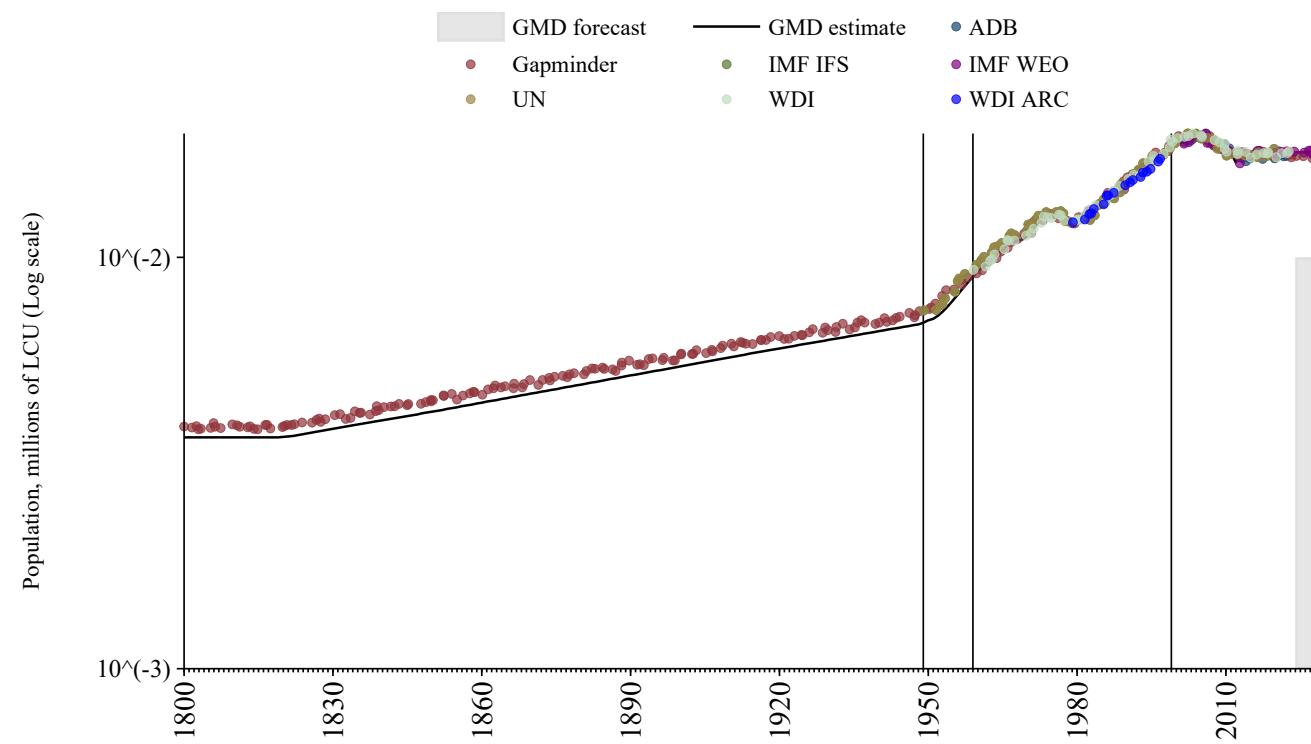
Northern Mariana Islands

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| United Nations (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 87.5%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



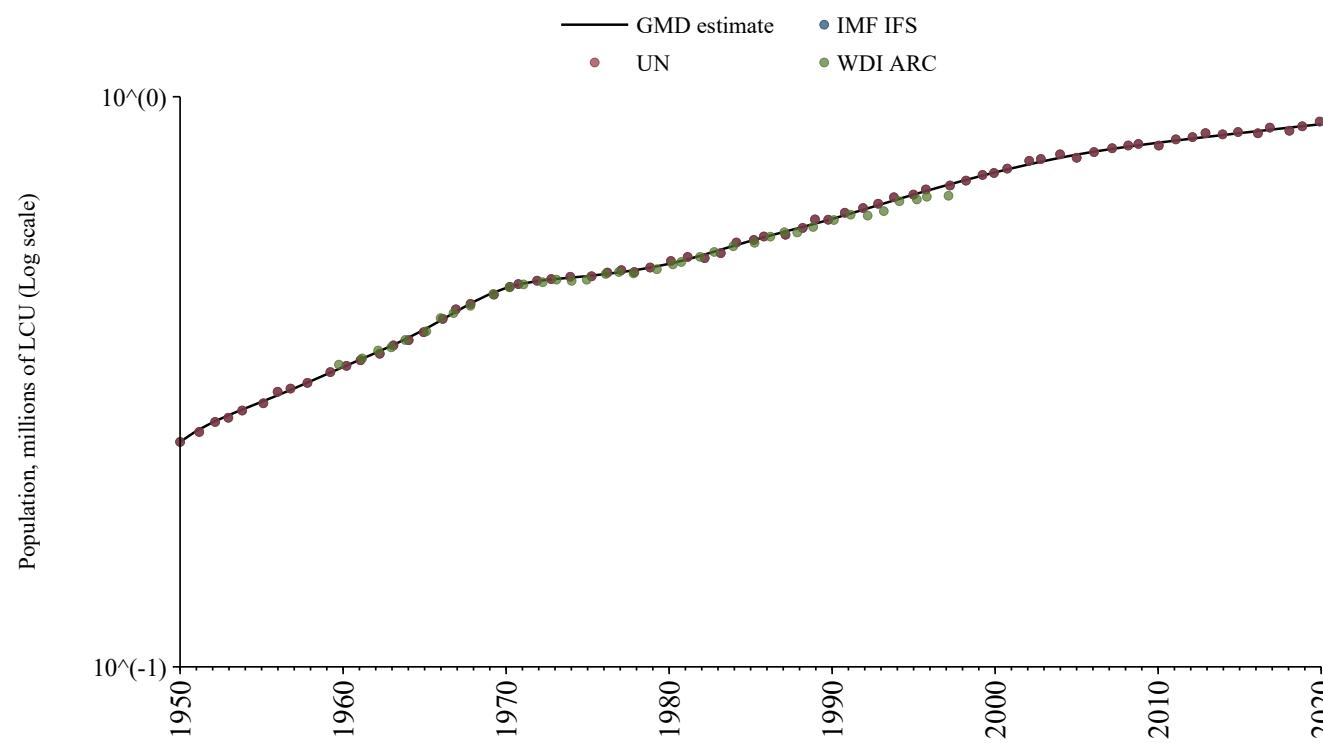
Palau

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 94.1%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 94.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 99.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2000 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 97.7%). |



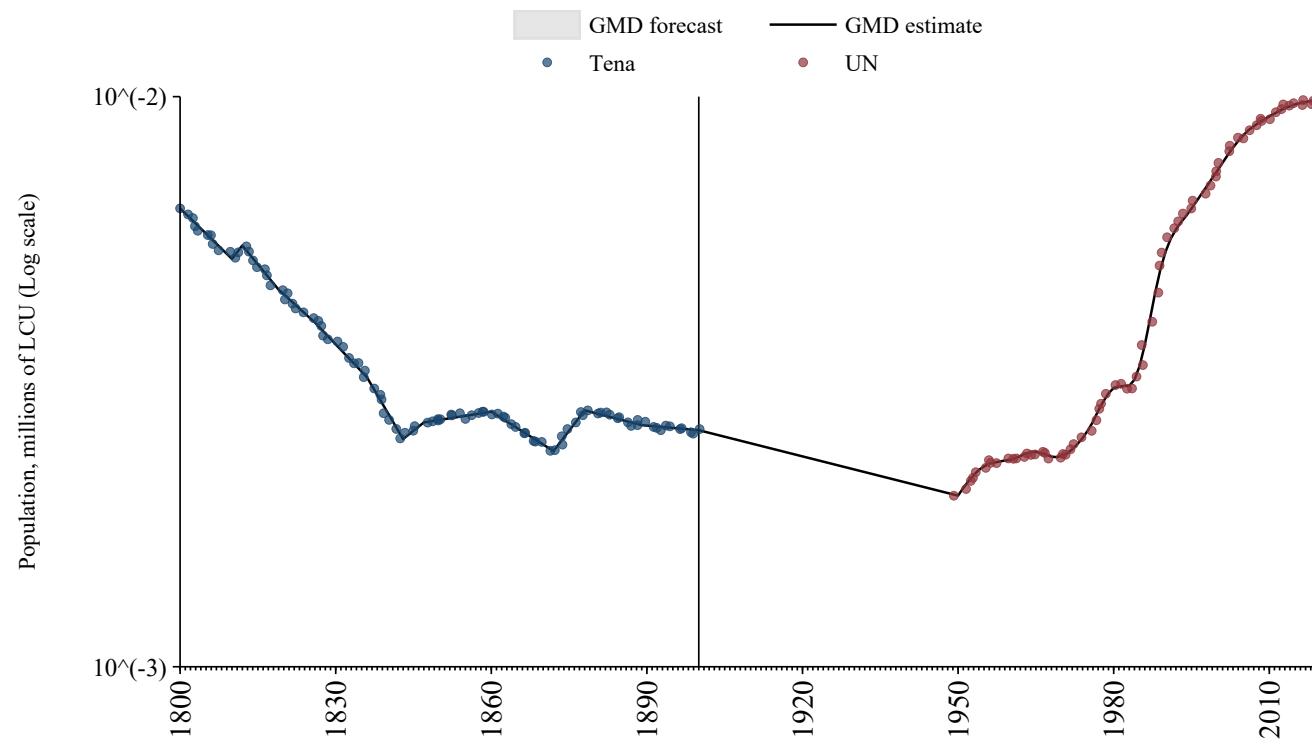
Réunion

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



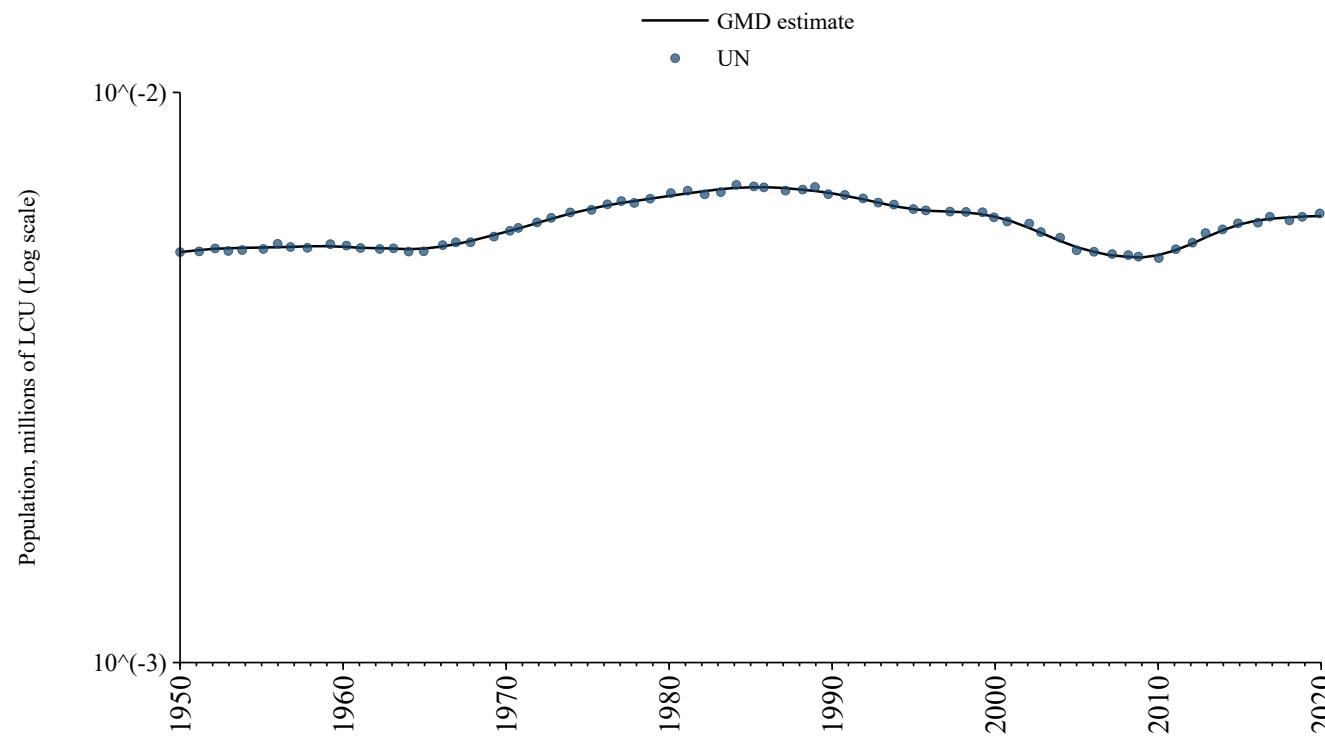
Saint Barthélemy

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019) | 1800 - 1900 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1901 |
| United Nations (2024) | 1901 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



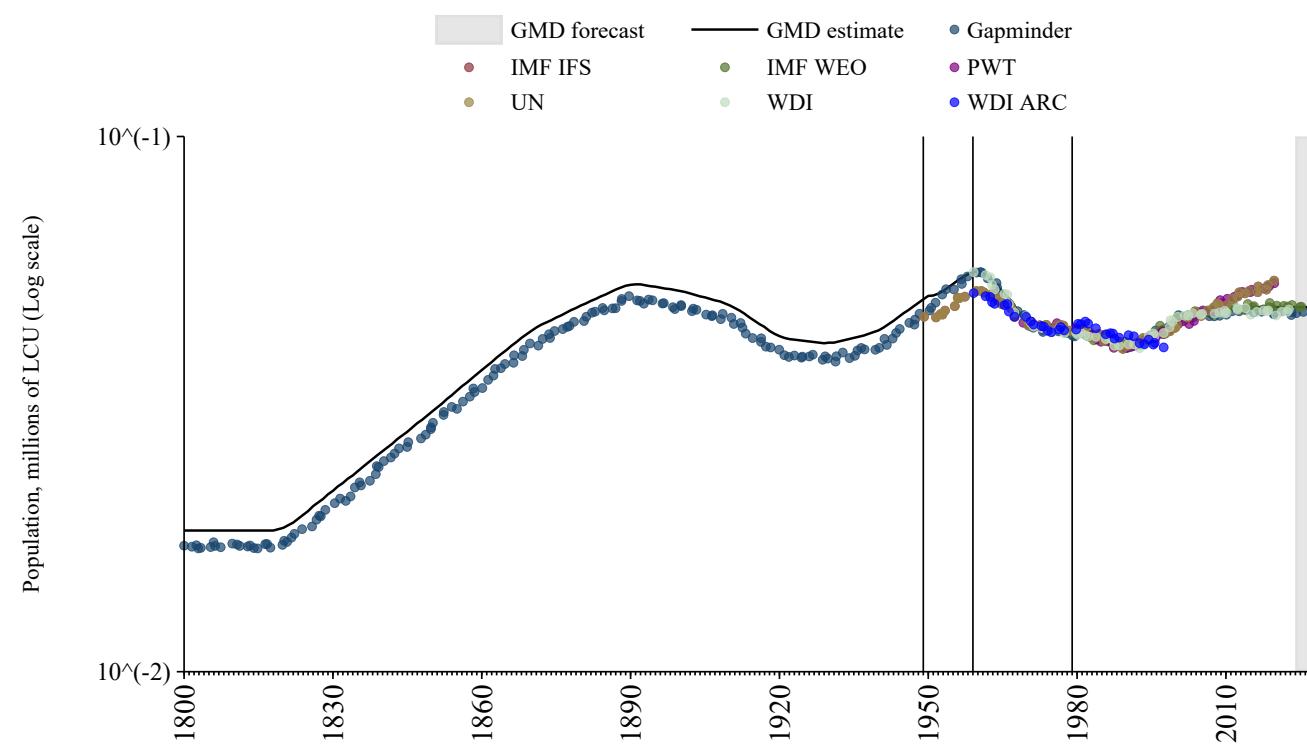
Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1950 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



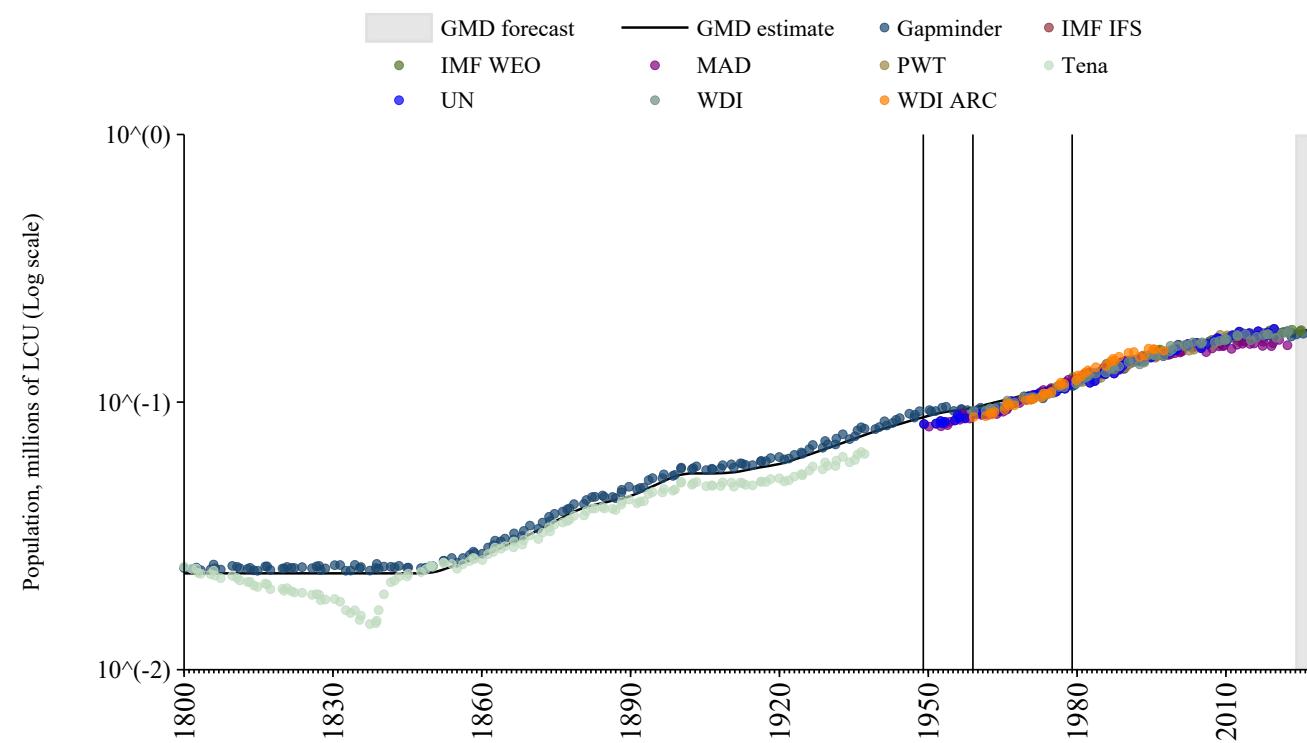
Saint Kitts and Nevis

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 106.7%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 109.4%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.9%). |



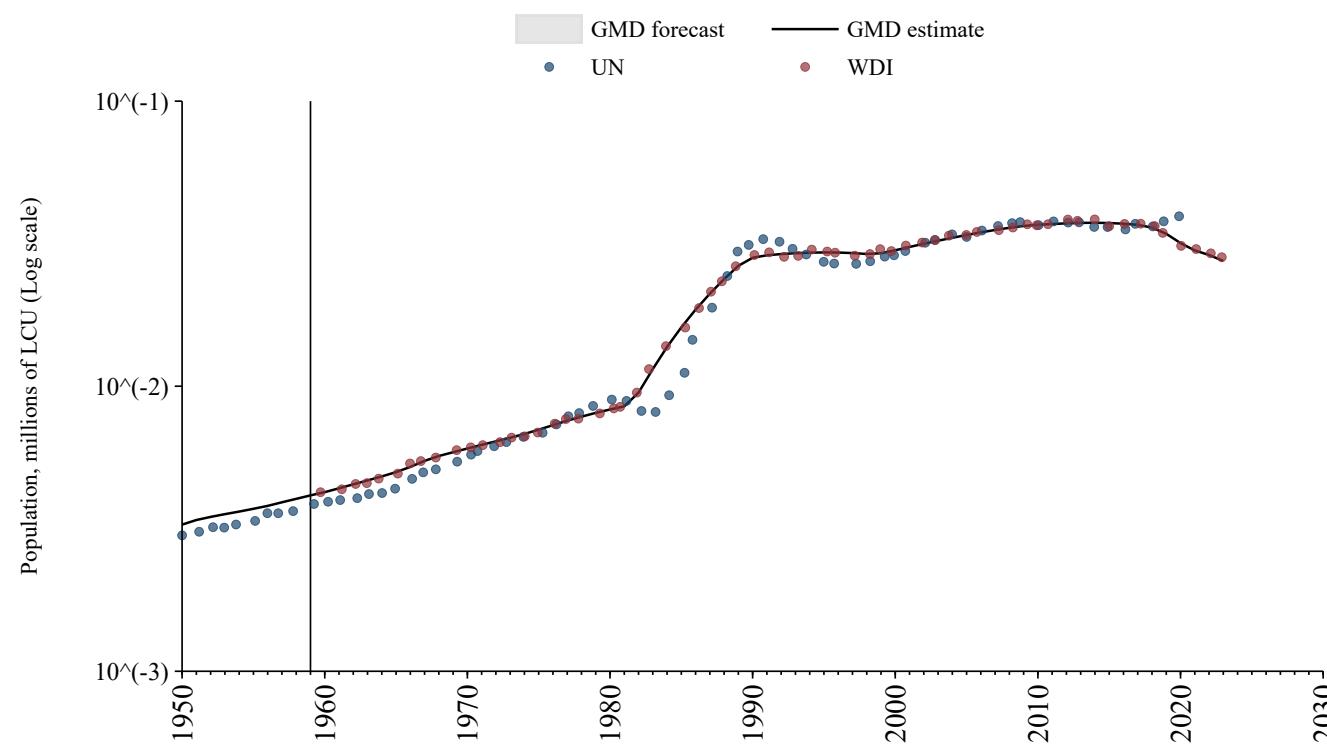
Saint Lucia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 95.5%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 107.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 104.4%). |



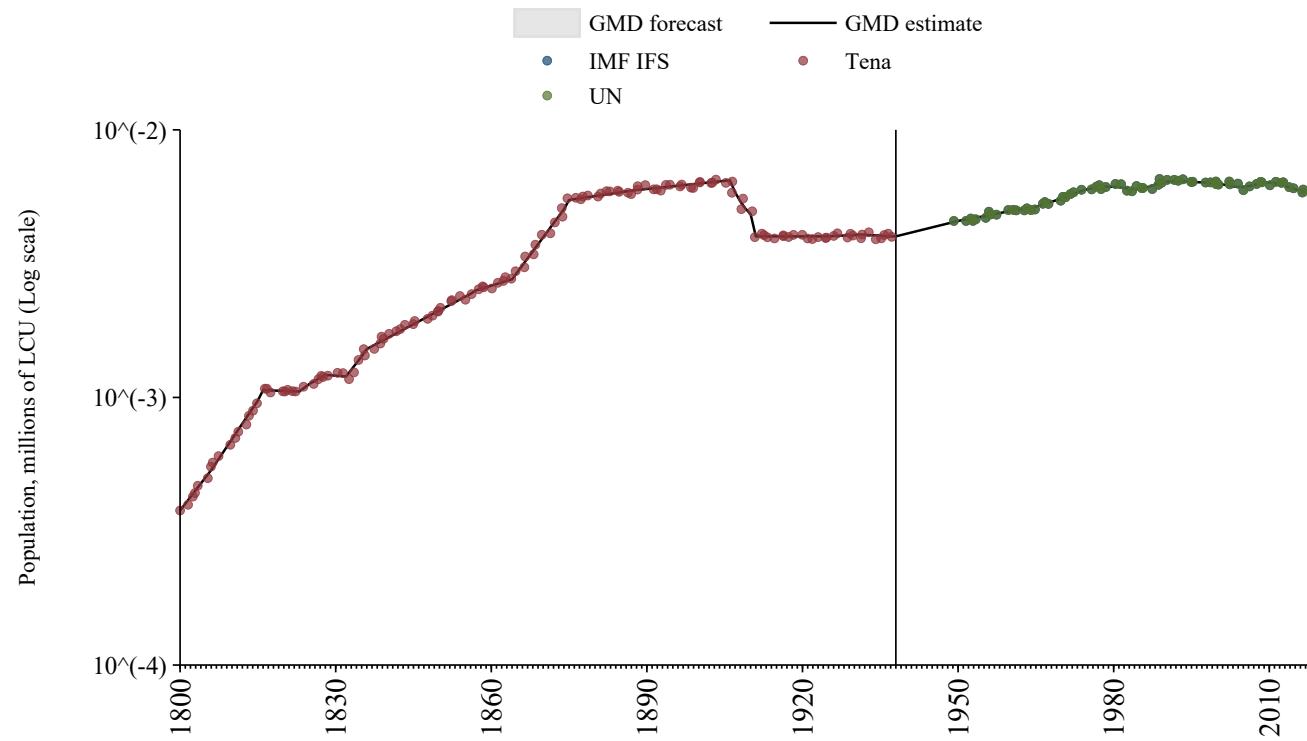
Saint Martin

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 109%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



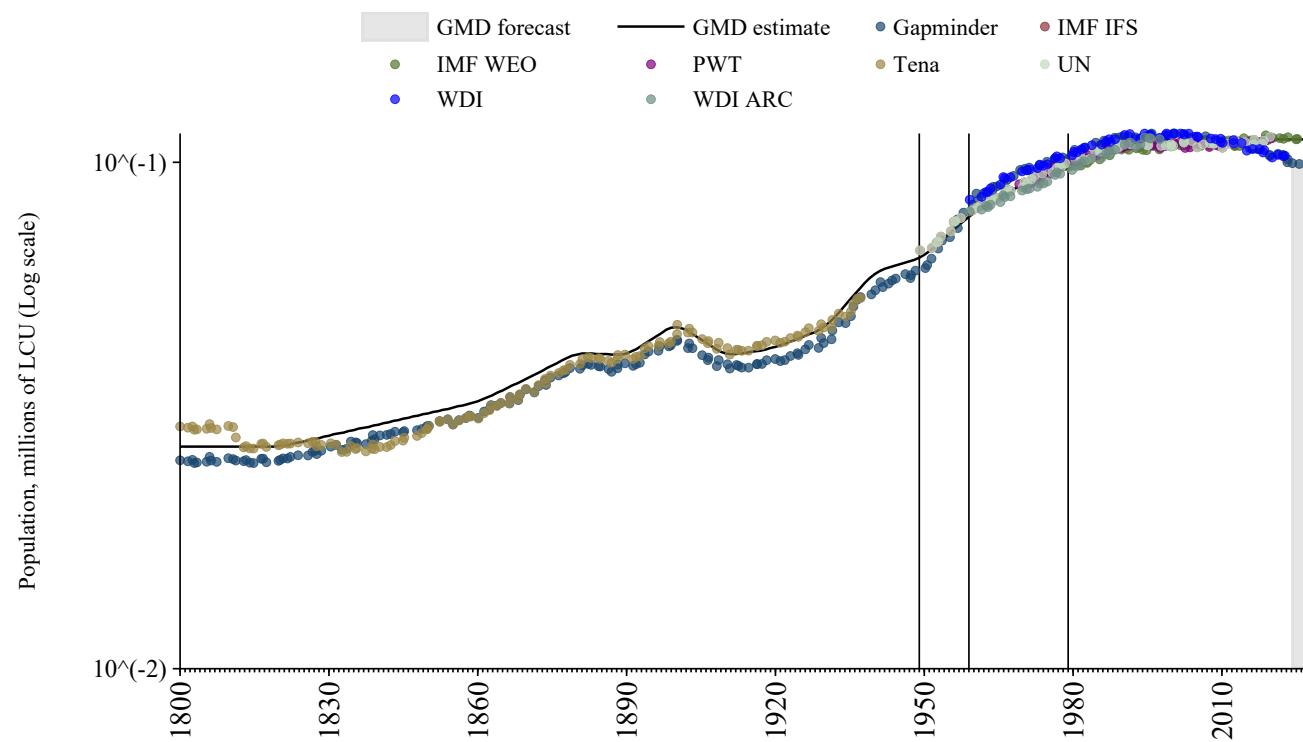
Saint Pierre and Miquelon

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019) | 1800 - 1938 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1939 |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1939 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



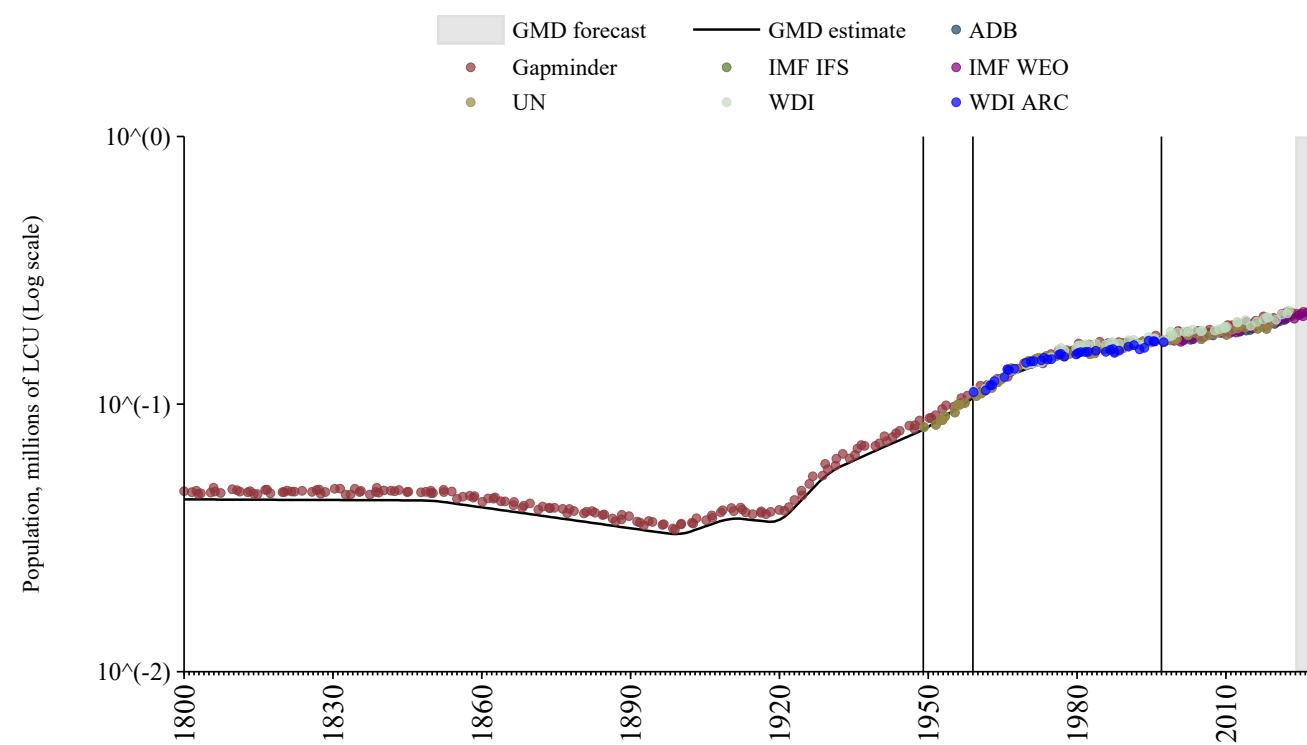
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 106.4%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 94%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 115%). |



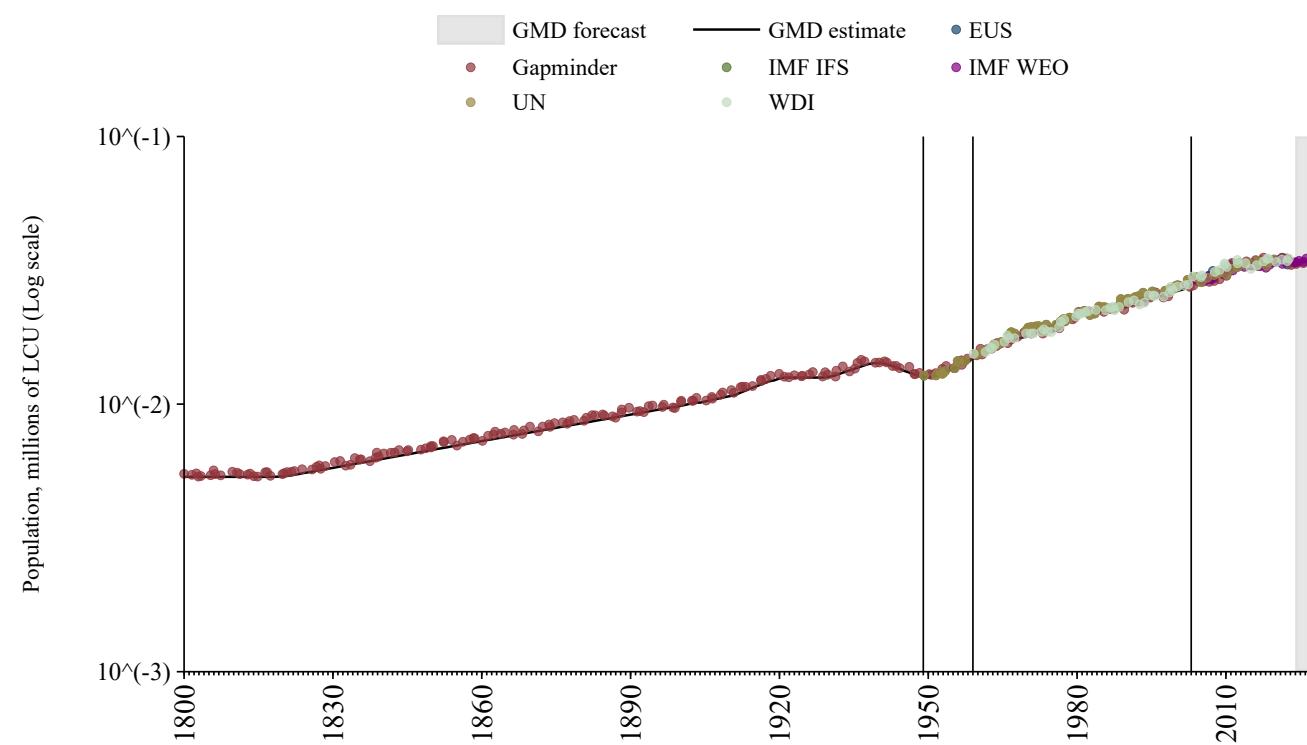
Samoa

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 93.1%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1997 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 96.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1998 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.9%). |



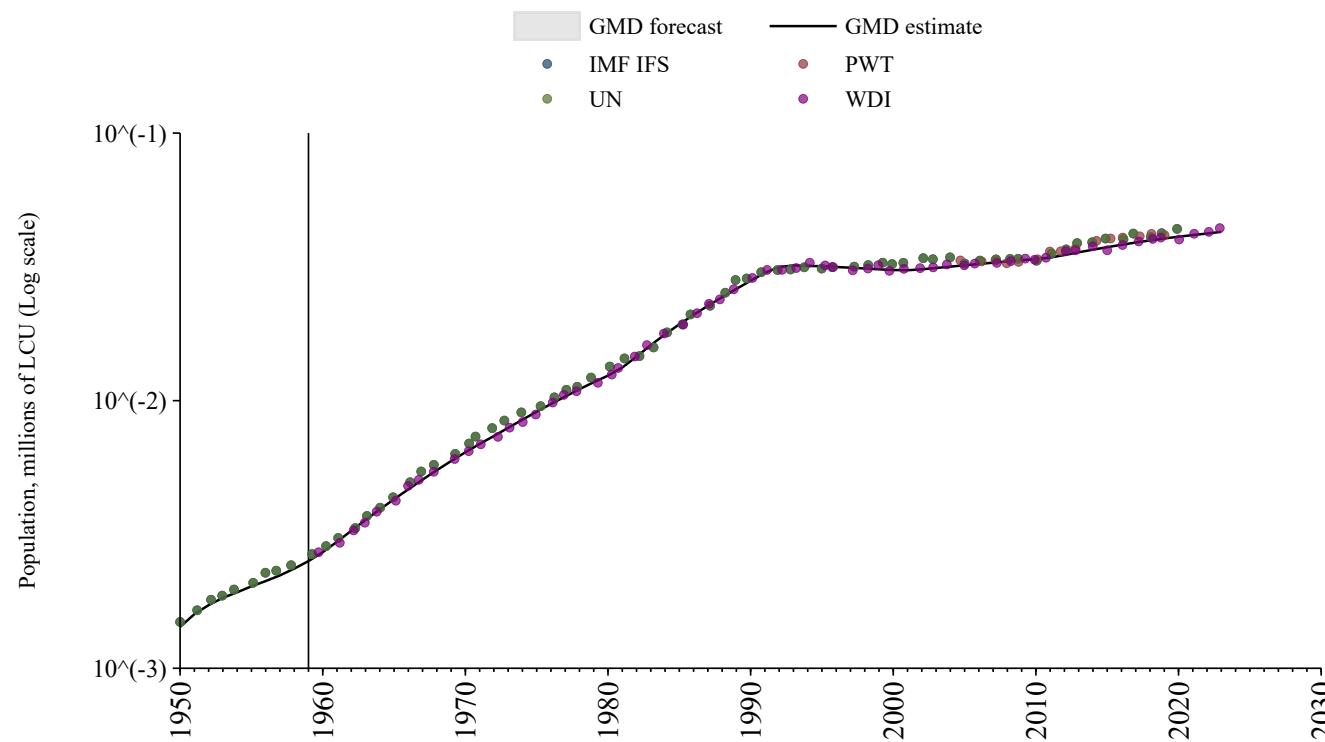
San Marino

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 97.4%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.4%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2003 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 98.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2004 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 103.9%). |



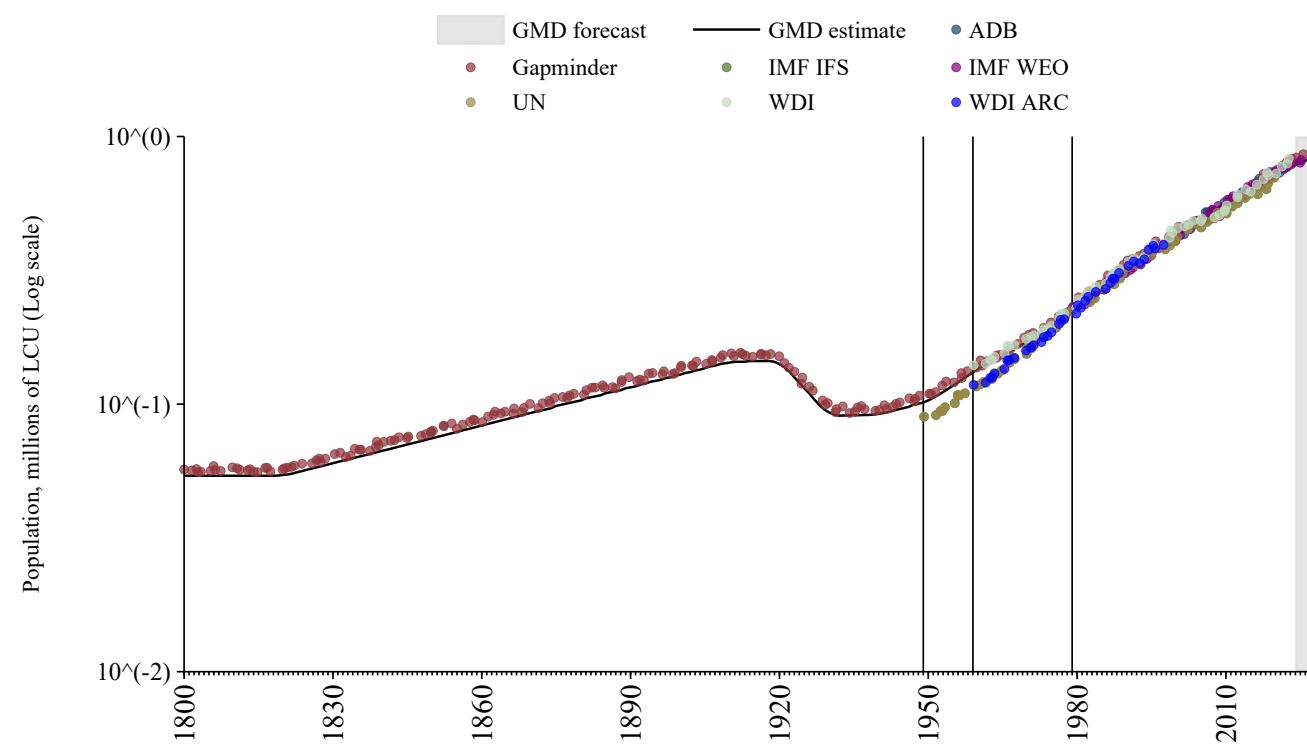
Sint Maarten

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



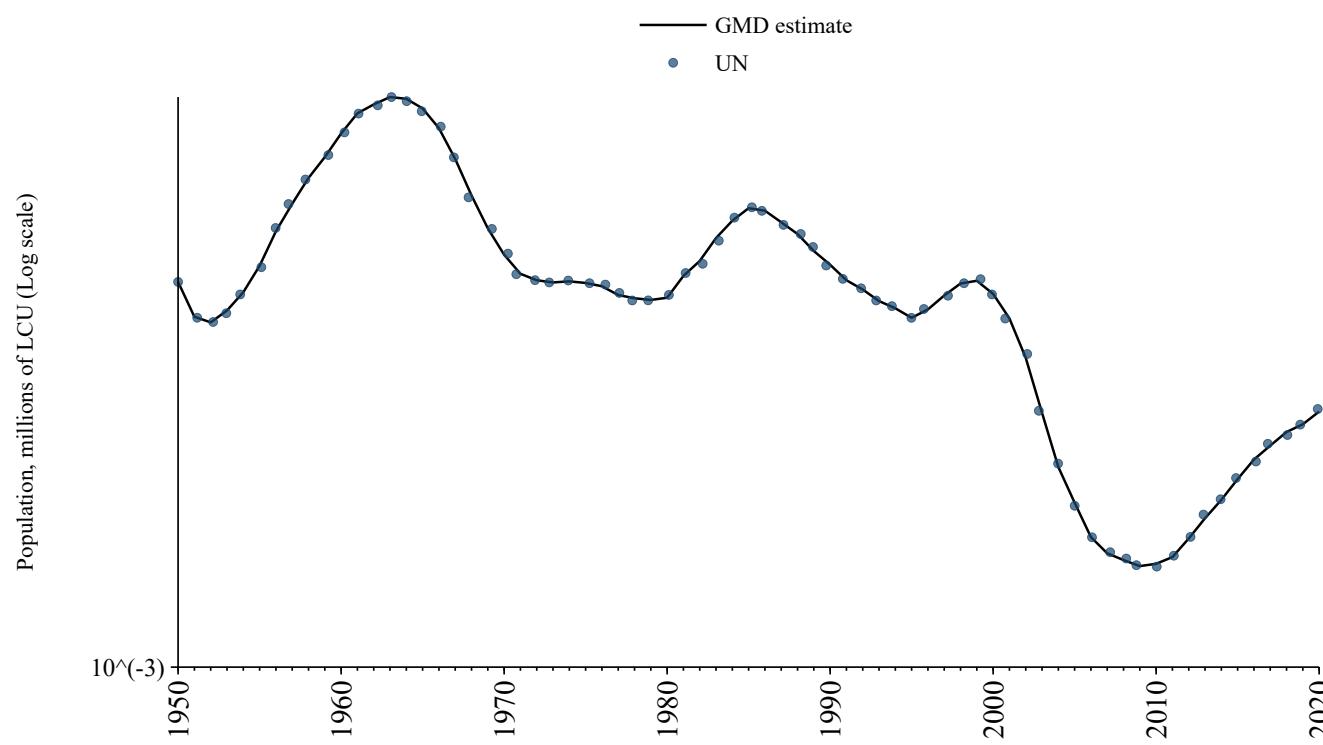
Solomon Islands

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 94.7%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 115%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 93.5%). |



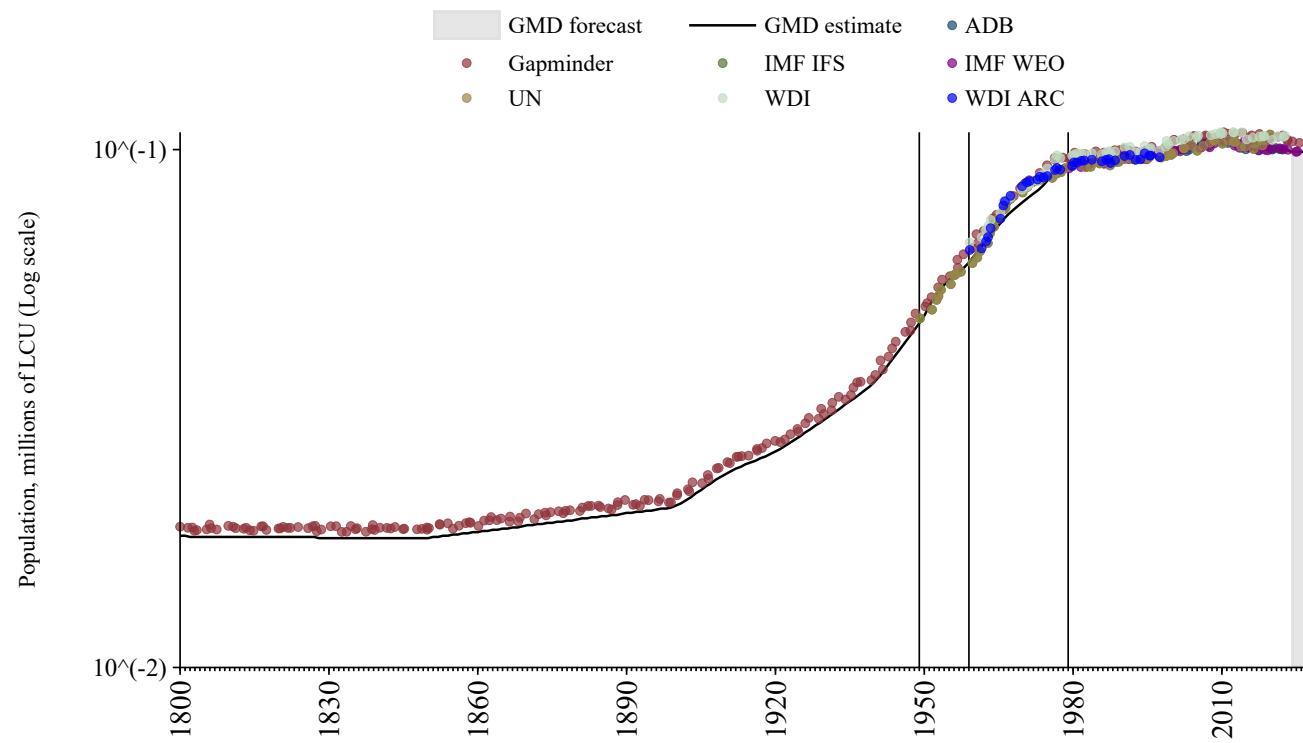
Tokelau

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1950 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



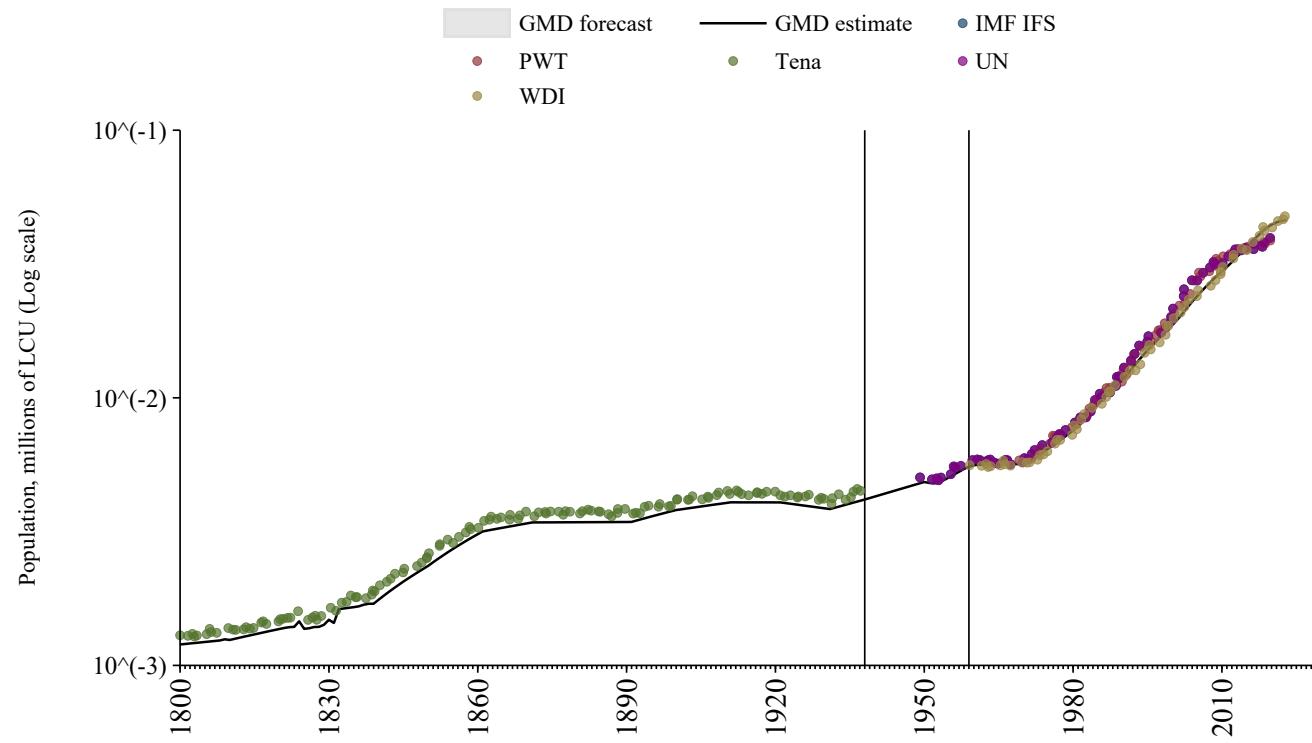
Tonga

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 96.1%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 94.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 96.1%). |



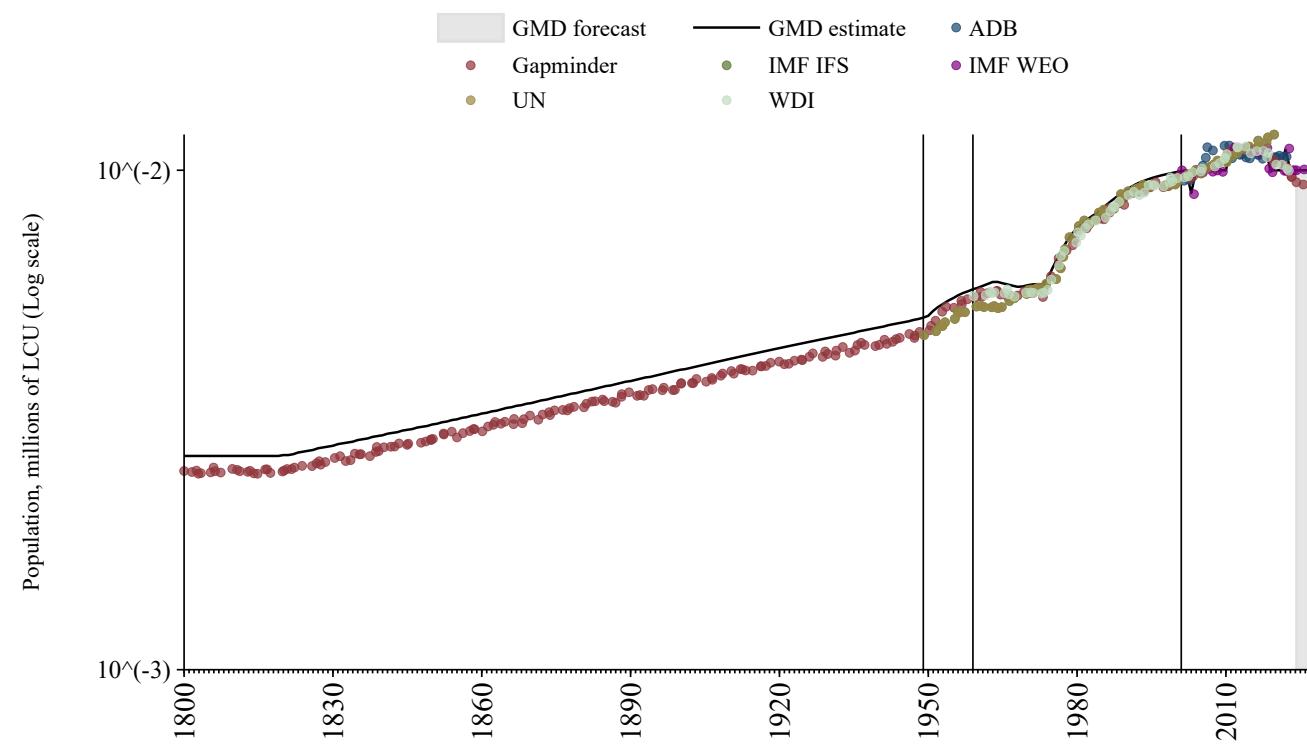
Turks and Caicos Islands

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019) | 1800 - 1938 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 92.4%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1939 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



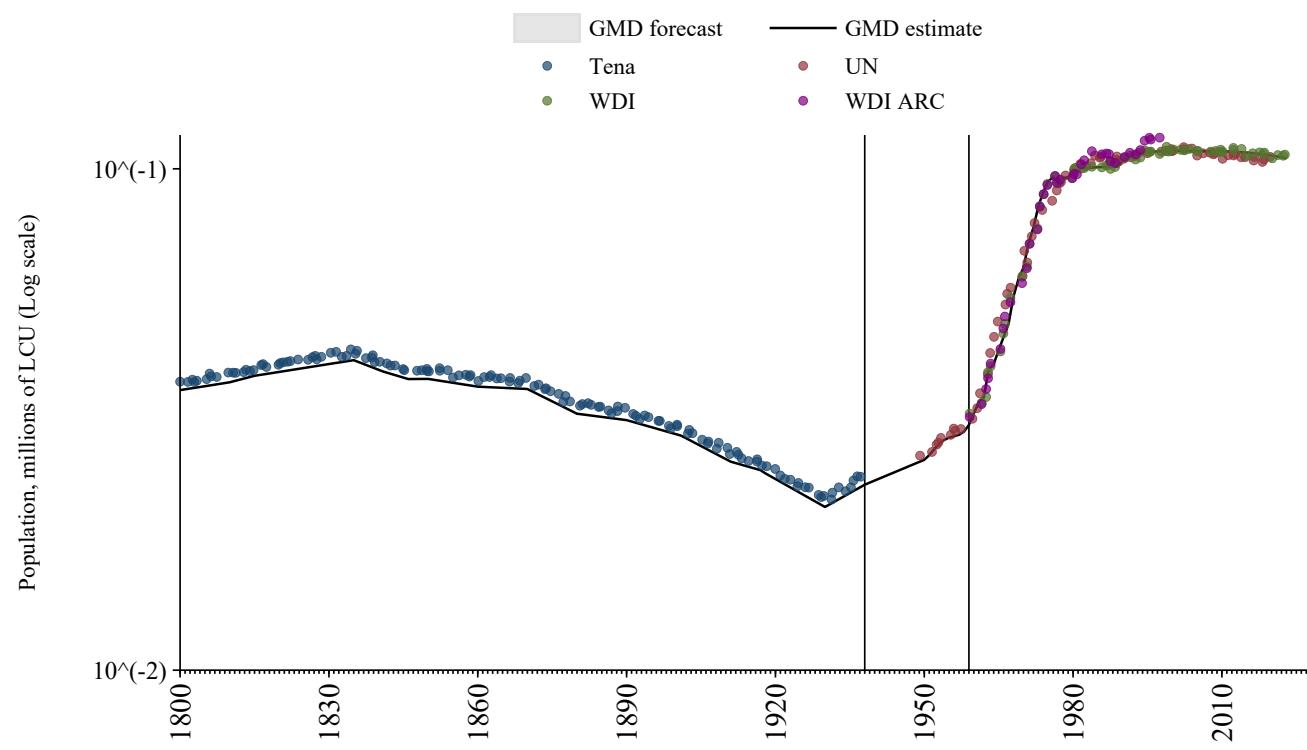
Tuvalu

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 107.2%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 109.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2001 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 103.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2002 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 109.9%). |



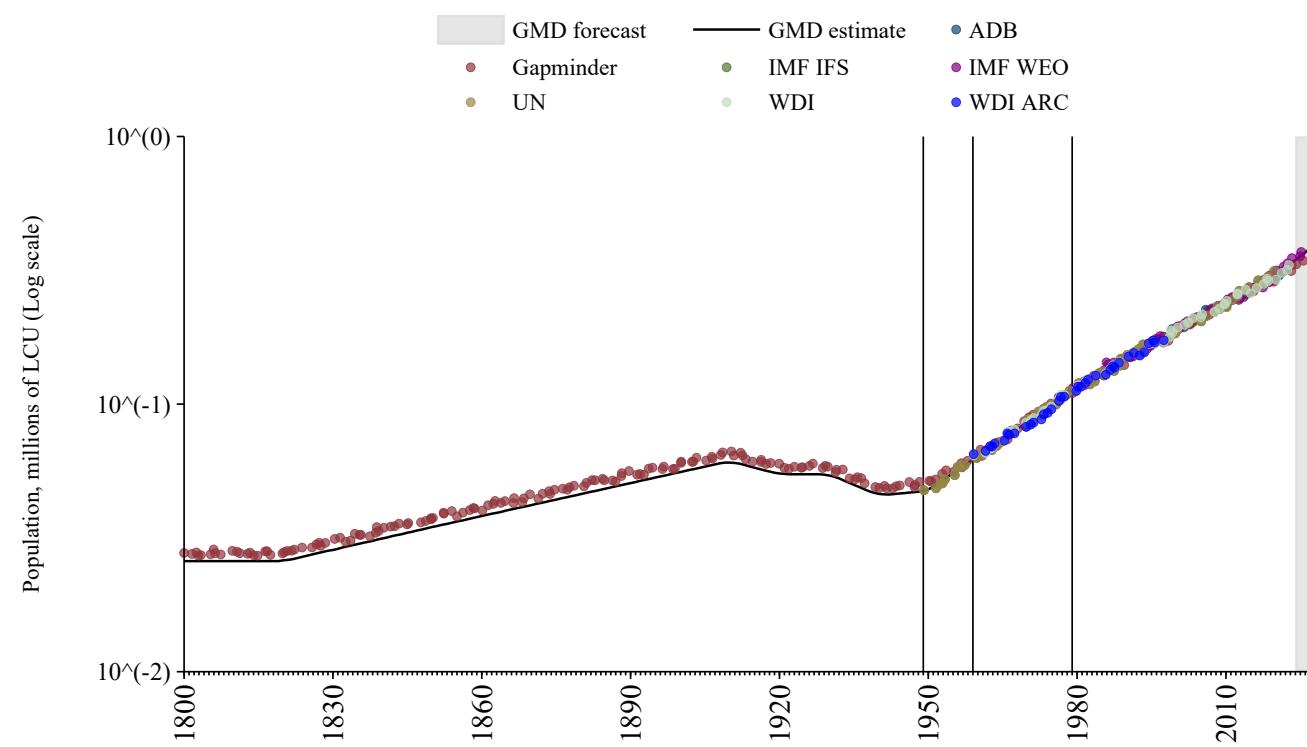
US Virgin Islands

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019) | 1800 - 1938 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 96.2%). |
| United Nations (2024) | 1939 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



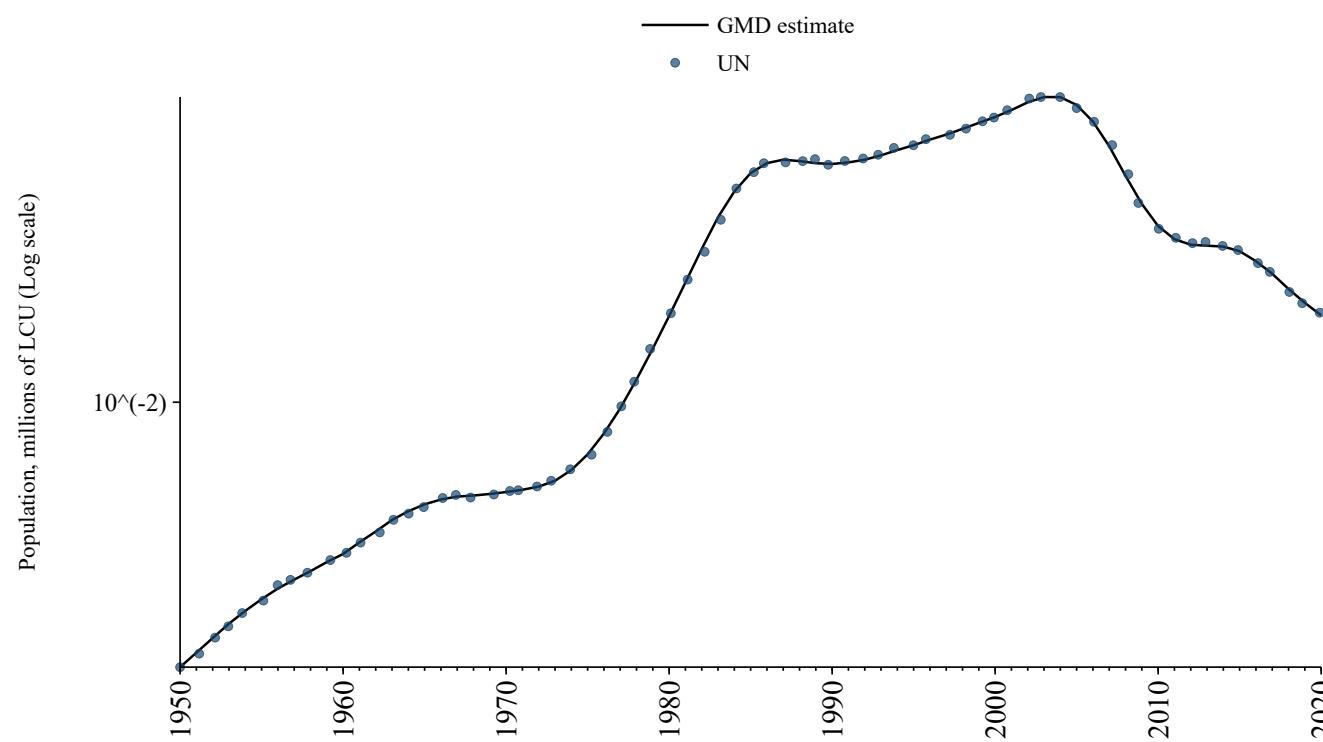
Vanuatu

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 93.2%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 112.1%). |



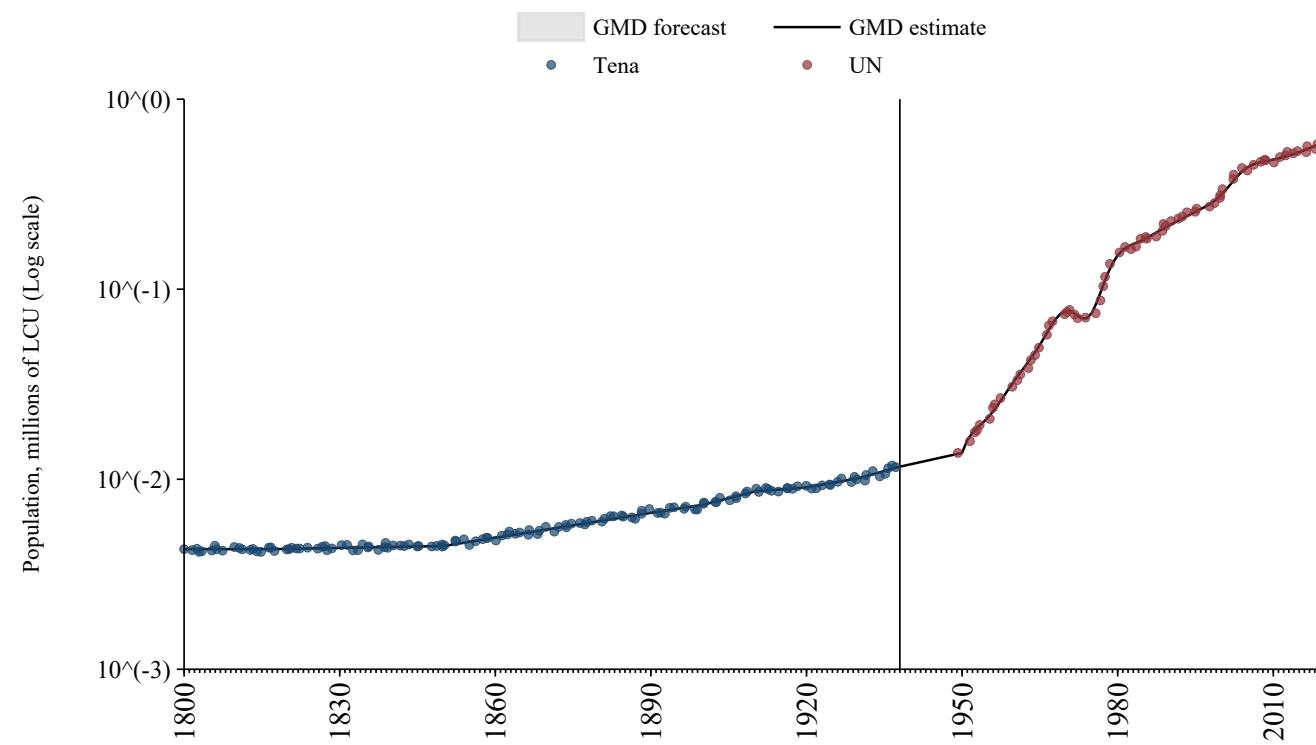
Wallis and Futuna

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1950 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



Western Sahara

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|---|
| Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019) | 1800 - 1938 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1939 |
| United Nations (2024) | 1939 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



References

References

- K. Abildgren. *A Chart & Data Book on the Monetary and Financial History of Denmark*. 2017. URL <https://sites.google.com/view/kim-abildgren/historical-statistics>. Accessed: 2024-06-24.
- African Economic History Network. Aehn data & research, 2024. URL <https://www.aehnetwork.org/data-research/>.
- Asian Development Bank. Key Indicators Database (KIDB), 2024. URL <https://kidb.adb.org>.
- Alberto Baffigi. National accounts, 1861-2011. In Gianni Toniolo, editor, *The Oxford Handbook of the Italian Economy Since Unification*, chapter 2, pages 157–186. Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2013. doi: 10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199936694.001.0001. URL <https://www.bancaditalia.it/pubblicazioni/quaderni-storia/2011-0018/index.html>. Dataset: La contabilità nazionale dell'Italia, 1861-2011. Accessed: 2024-07-04.
- Banco de España. Catálogo de series históricas seleccionadas, 2021. URL <https://repositorio.bde.es/handle/123456789/15655>. [dataset].
- Butta Bolt, Robert Inklaar, Herman de Jong, and Jan Luiten van Zanden. Rebasing 'maddison': New income comparisons and the shape of long-run economic development. Maddison Project Working Paper 10, Maddison Project, 2018. URL <https://www.rug.nl/ggdc/historicaldevelopment/maddison/releases/maddison-project-database-2018?lang=en>. Accessed: 2024-04-04.
- Susan B Carter, Scott Sigmund Gartner, Michael R Haines, Alan L Olmstead, Richard Sutch, Gavin Wright, et al. *Historical Statistics of the United States: Millennial Edition*, volume 3. Cambridge University Press New York, 2006.
- M. S. Cha, N. N. Kim, K. J. Park, and Y. Park, editors. *Historical Statistics of Korea*. Springer, 2022. URL <https://d-infra.ier.hit-u.ac.jp/English/ltes/a000-asia-long-kr.html>. Accessed: 2024-05-13.
- European Commission. Eurostat data explorer, 2024. URL https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/databrowser/explore/all/all_themes. Accessed: 2024-04-23.
- Gary W Cox and Mark Dincecco. The budgetary origins of fiscal-military prowess. *The Journal of Politics*, 83(3):851–866, 2021. URL <https://dataverse.harvard.edu/dataset.xhtml?persistentId=doi:10.7910/DVN/EVCSCQ>.
- Instituto de Pesquisa Econômica Aplicada. Ipea data, 2024. URL <http://www.ipeadata.gov.br>. Accessed on: October 8, 2024.
- Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis. Federal Reserve Economic Data, 2024. URL <https://fred.stlouisfed.org/>. Accessed: 2024-05-13.
- Giovanni Federico and Antonio Tena-Junguito. World trade, 1800-1938: a new synthesis. *Revista de Historia Económica-Journal of Iberian and Latin America Economic History*, 37(1), 2019. doi: 10.1017/S0212610918000216.

- Gapminder. Gapminder: Total population, 2024. URL <http://gapm.io/dpop>. Accessed: 2024-08-14.
- HSSO. Historical statistics of switzerland, 2012. URL <https://hsso.ch>. Accessed on: October 2, 2024.
- Diane Hutchinson and Florian Ploeckl. What was the australian gdp or cpi then?, 2024. URL <https://www.measuringworth.com/datasets/australiadata/>. Accessed: 2024-04-21.
- Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University. Asian Historical Statistics: Basic Data for Asian Economic History, 2008. URL <http://www.ier.hit-u.ac.jp/English/database/db.html>.
- Instituto Nacional de Estatística. *Portuguese Historical Statistics*. INE, Lisboa, 2001. ISBN 972-673-477-0 and 972-673-478-9. URL <https://www.ine.pt/xurl/pub/138364>.
- International Monetary Fund. International financial statistics, 2024. URL <https://data.imf.org/>.
- Olle Krantz. Swedish historical national accounts 1300-2020. URL <https://www.lusem.lu.se/economic-history/databases/economic-history-data/swedish-historical-national-accounts>. Accessed: 2024-04-21.
- National Bureau of Statistics of China. Statistical data, 2024.
- Norges Bank. Historical monetary statistics for norway. URL <https://www.norges-bank.no/en/topics/Statistics/Historical-monetary-statistics/>. Accessed: 2024-07-08.
- Kurt Schuler. Establishing an international data archive on free banking. Studies in Applied Economics 24, The Johns Hopkins Institute for Applied Economics, Global Health, and the Study of Business Enterprise, 2015. URL <https://EconPapers.repec.org/RePEc:ris:jhisae:0024>.
- Statistics Canada. Historical statistics of canada: Section f: Gross national product, the capital stock, and productivity. URL <https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/pub/11-516-x/sectionf/4057751-eng.htm>. In Historical Statistics of Canada. Accessed October 02, 2024.
- Statistics Iceland. Iceland historical statistics, 1997. URL <https://www.statice.is/publications/publication-detail?id=54438>. Statistics of Iceland III, Vol 82, ISSN: 1670-4770.
- R Thomas and N Dimsdale. A millennium of uk data, 2017. URL <https://www.bankofengland.co.uk/statistics/research-datasets>. Accessed: 2024-06-18.
- United Nations. World population prospects 2024, online edition, 2024. URL <https://population.un.org/wpp/>. Accessed: 2024-02-02.
- WEO. World economic outlook database, 2024. URL <https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/WEO>. Accessed: 2024-08-05.
- World Bank. World development indicators, 2024. URL <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator>. Accessed: 2024-04-21.
- World Bank (Archives). World development indicators, 1999. URL <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator>. Accessed: 2024-07-21.