

## **Short-term Interest Rate**

January 31, 2025

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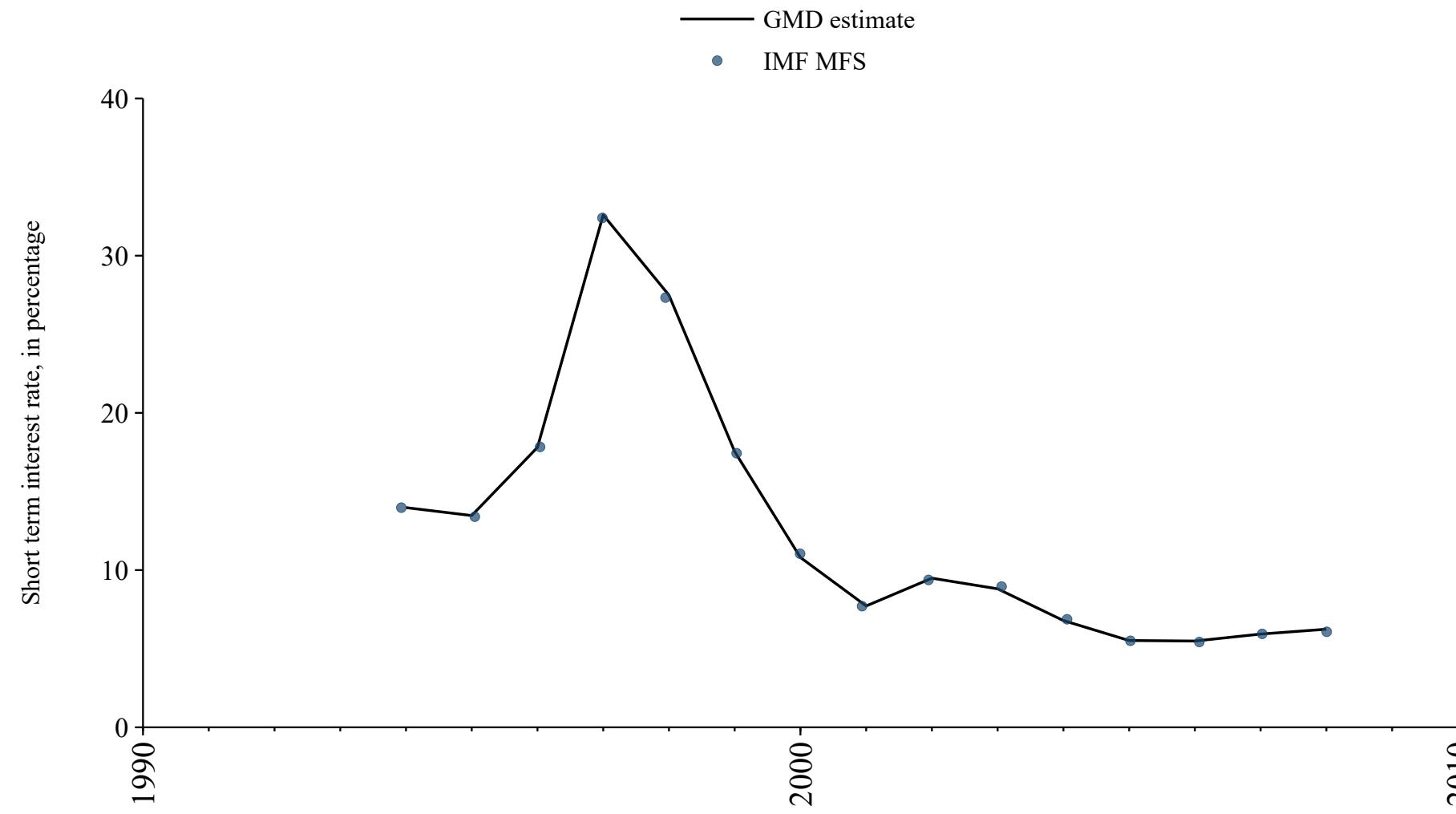
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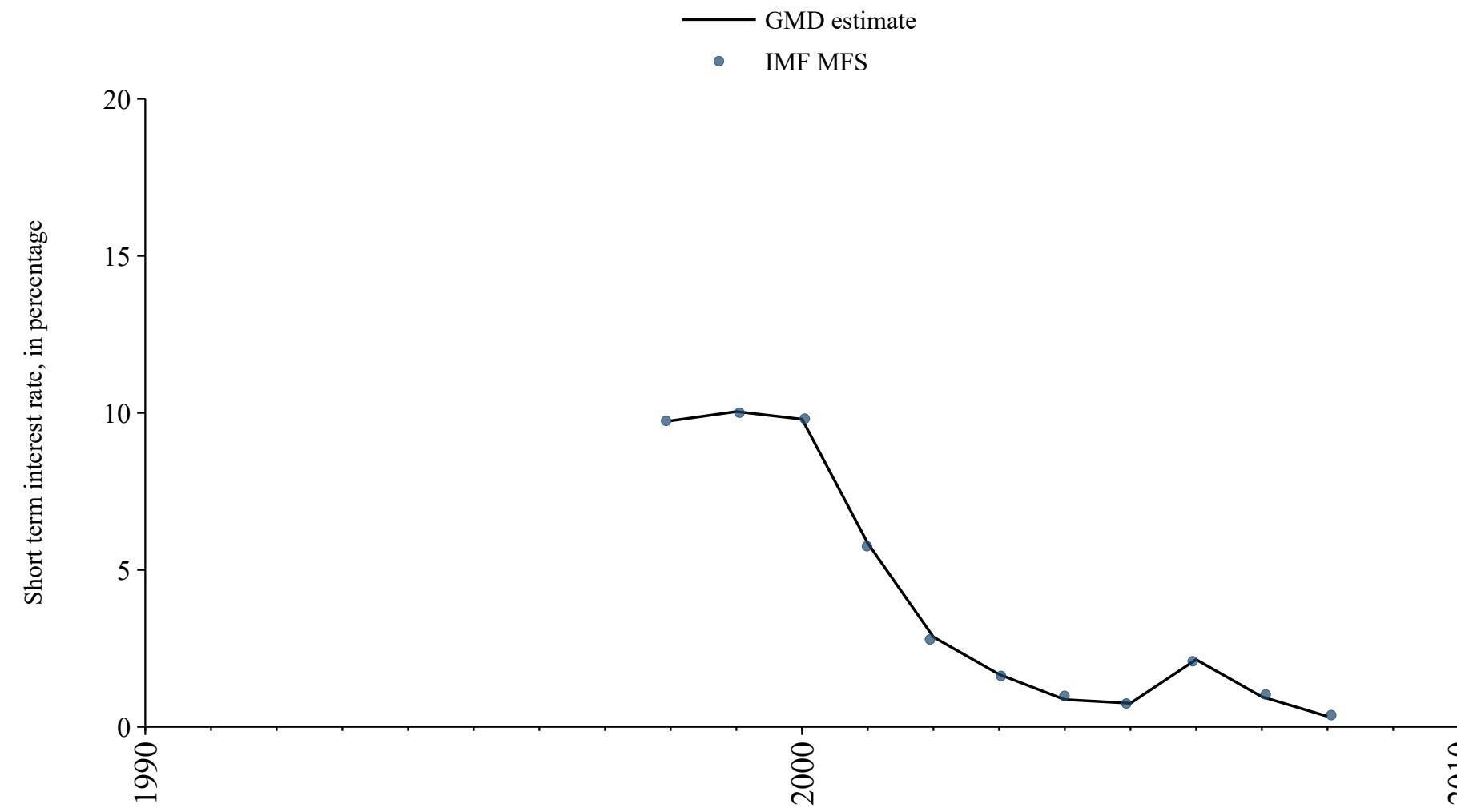
## Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1994 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



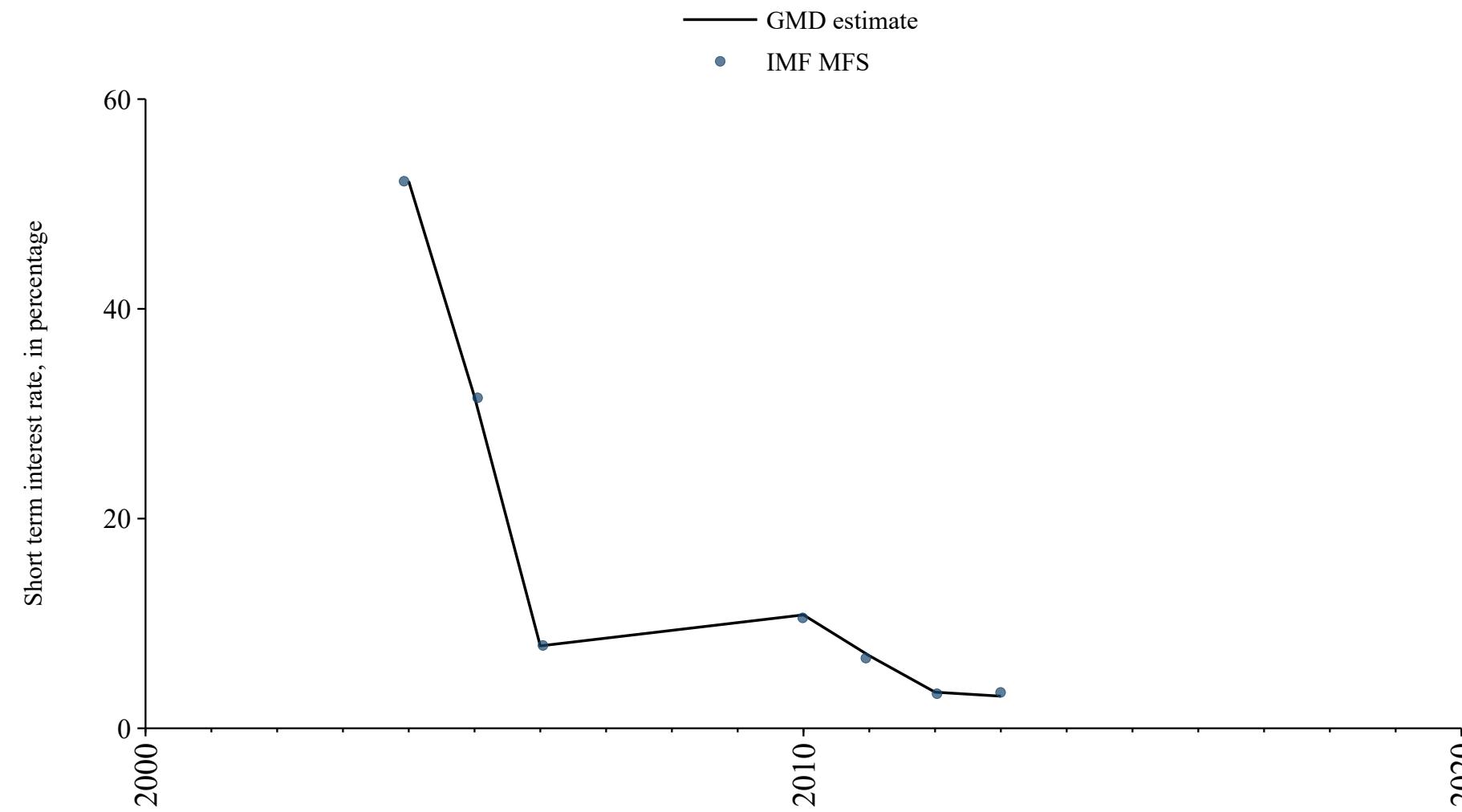
## Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1998 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



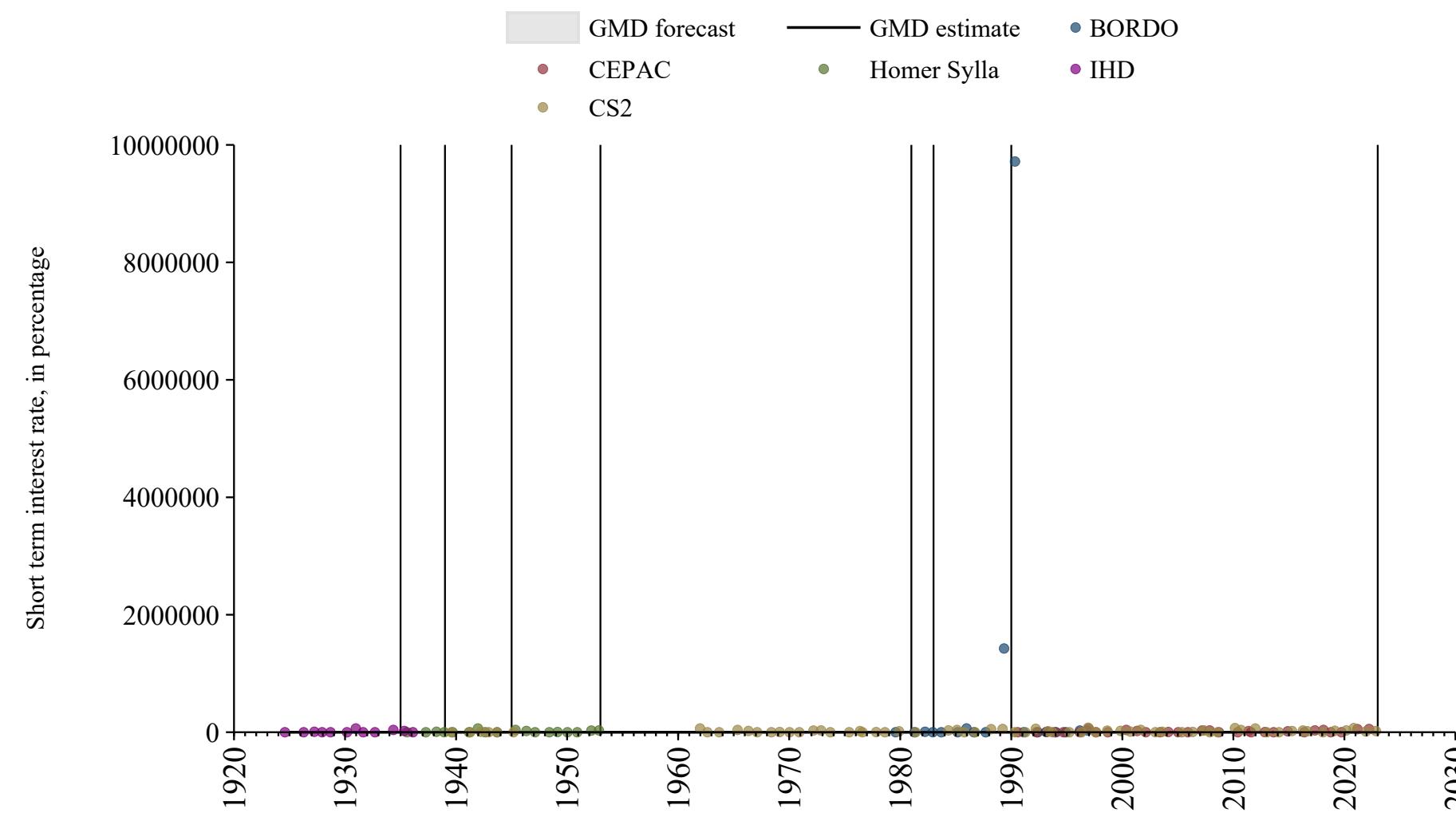
## Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2004 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014



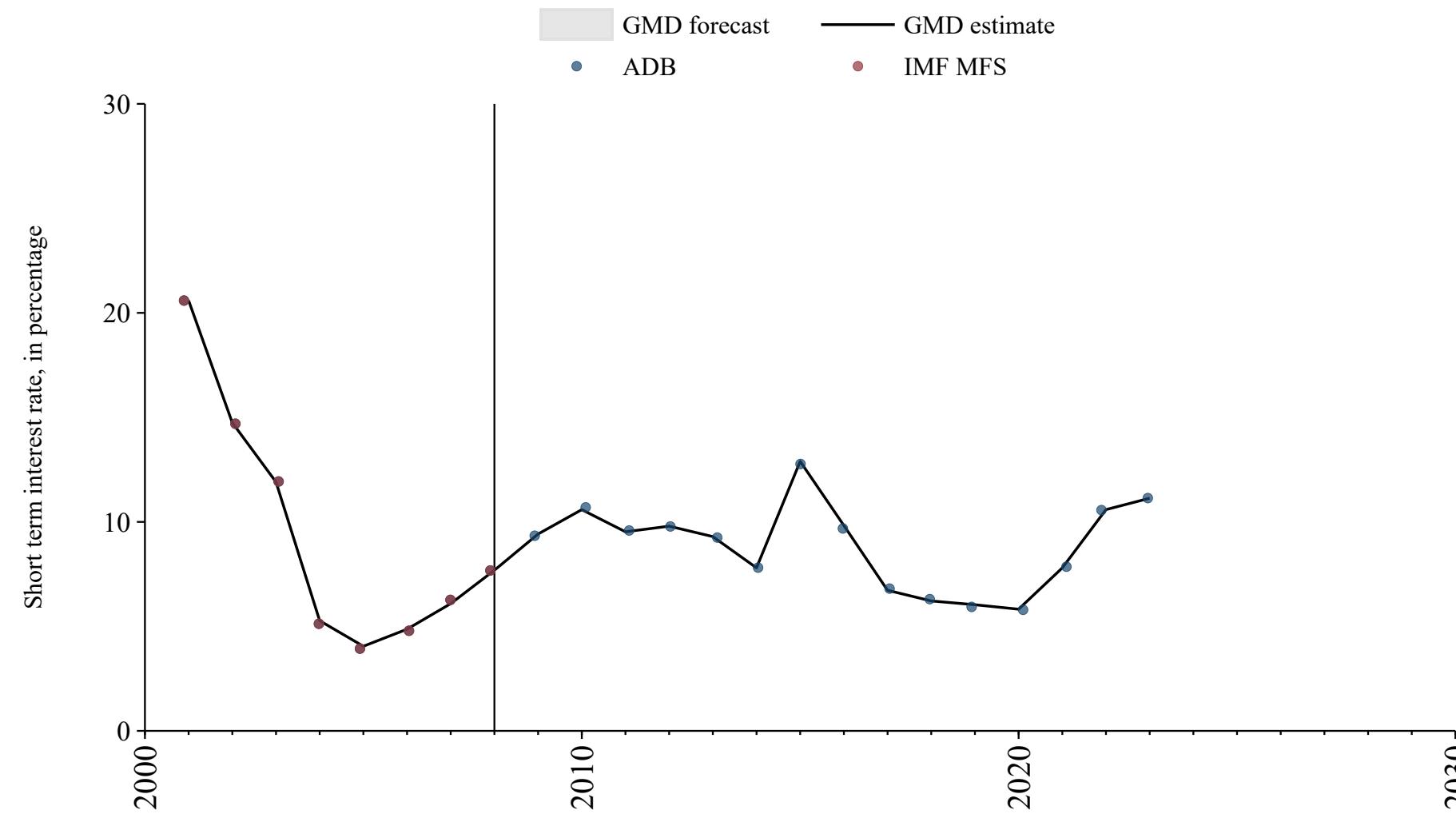
## Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1936 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
Ministerio de Economía de la República Argentina (2024)	1940 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1946 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954
Ministerio de Economía de la República Argentina (2024)	1954 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982
Bordo et al. (2001)	1982 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984
Ministerio de Economía de la República Argentina (2024)	1984 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1991 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Ministerio de Economía de la República Argentina (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



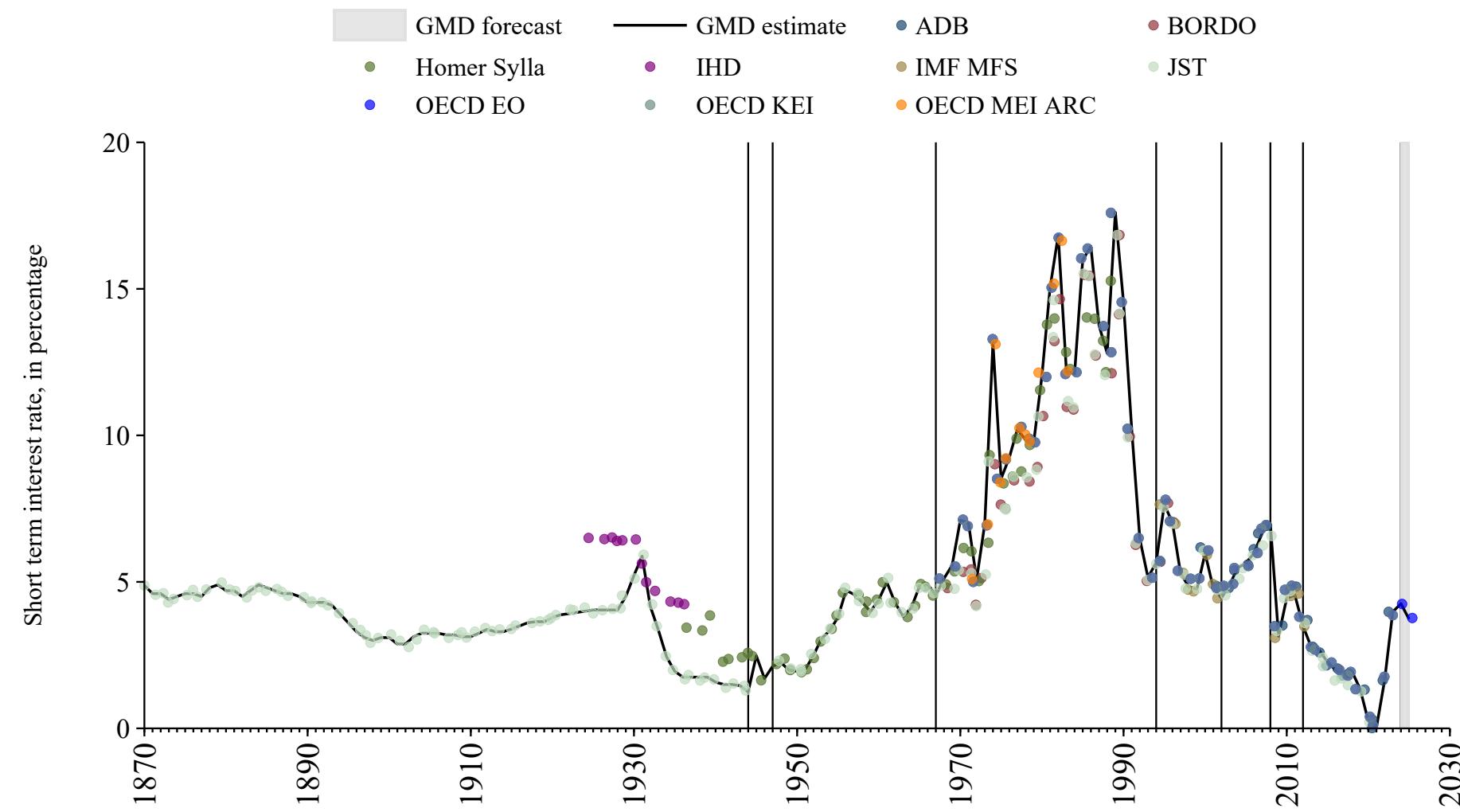
## Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2001 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



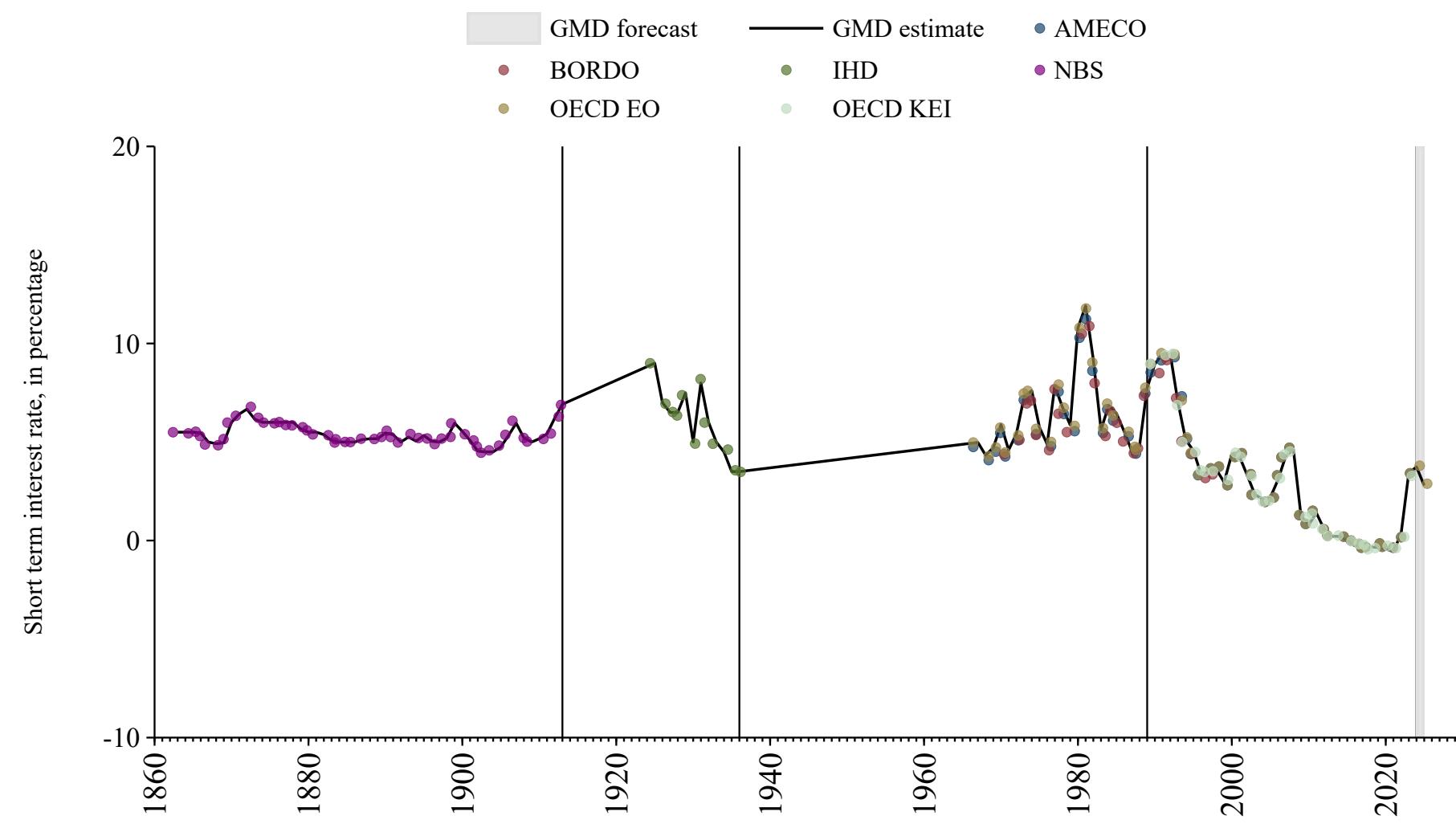
## Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1945 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
Jordà et al. (2017)	1948 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968
OECD (2024a)	1968 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003
OECD (2024a)	2003 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2009 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
OECD (2024a)	2013 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



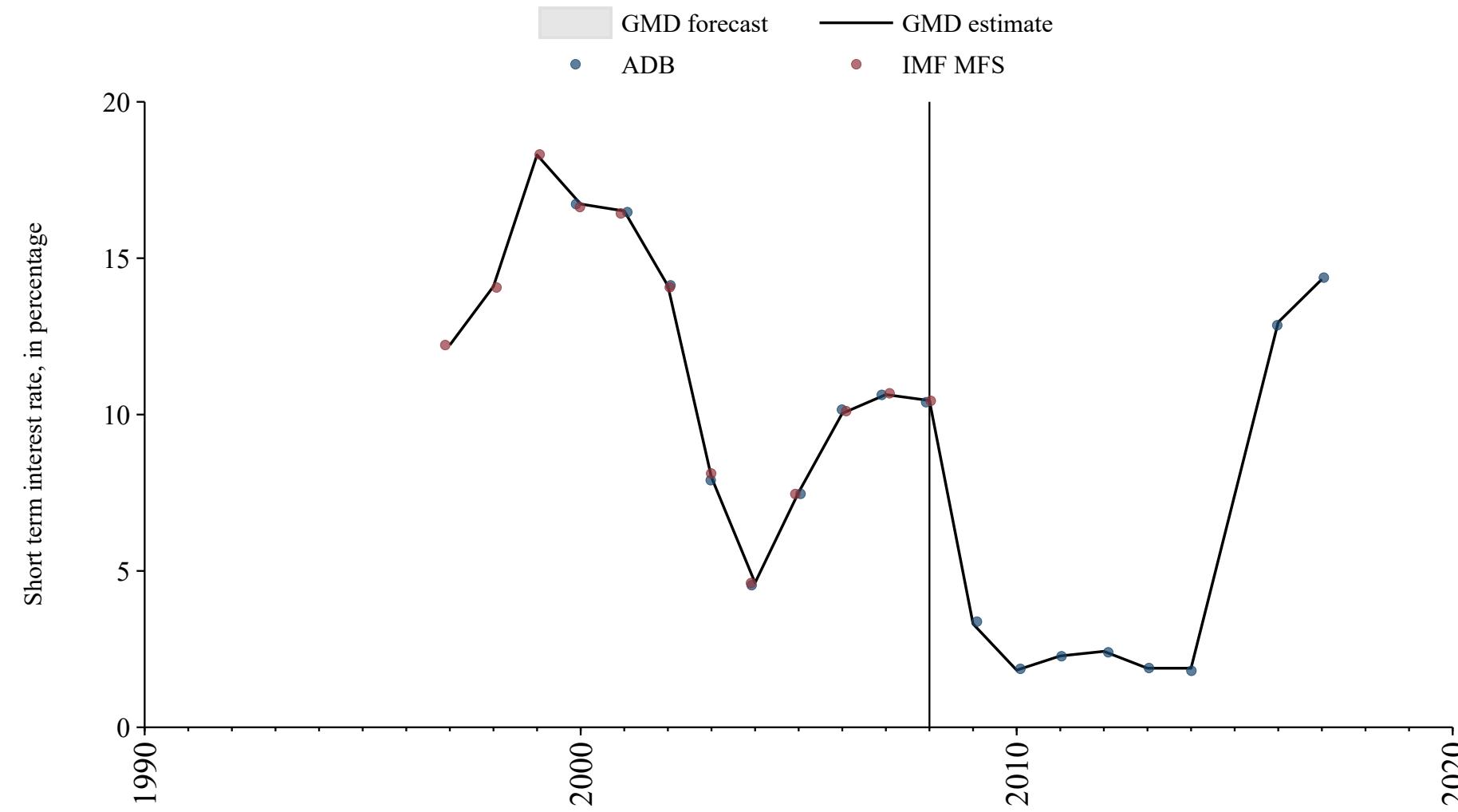
## Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1863 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
Ellison et al. (2024)	1914 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1937 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
OECD (2024a)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



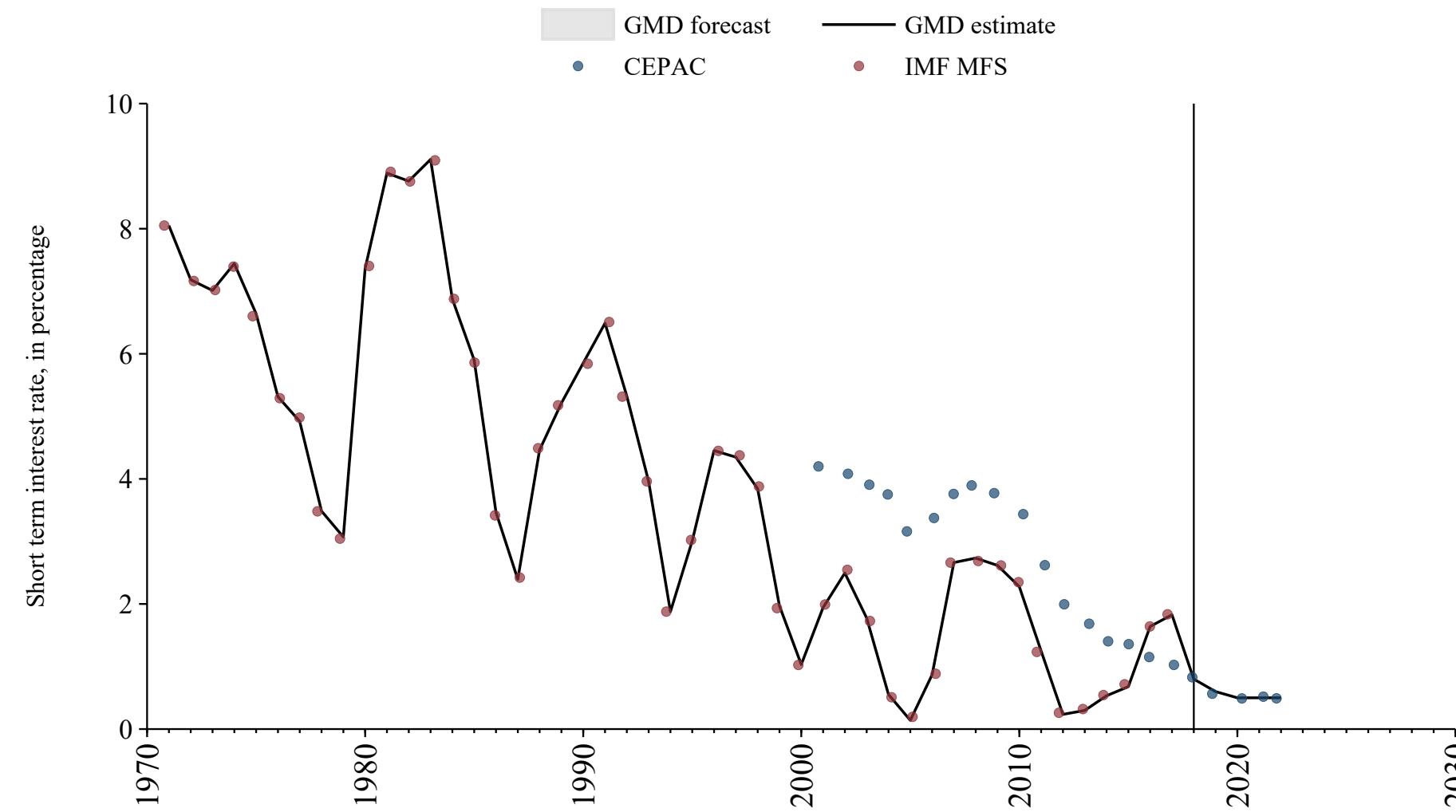
## Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1997 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



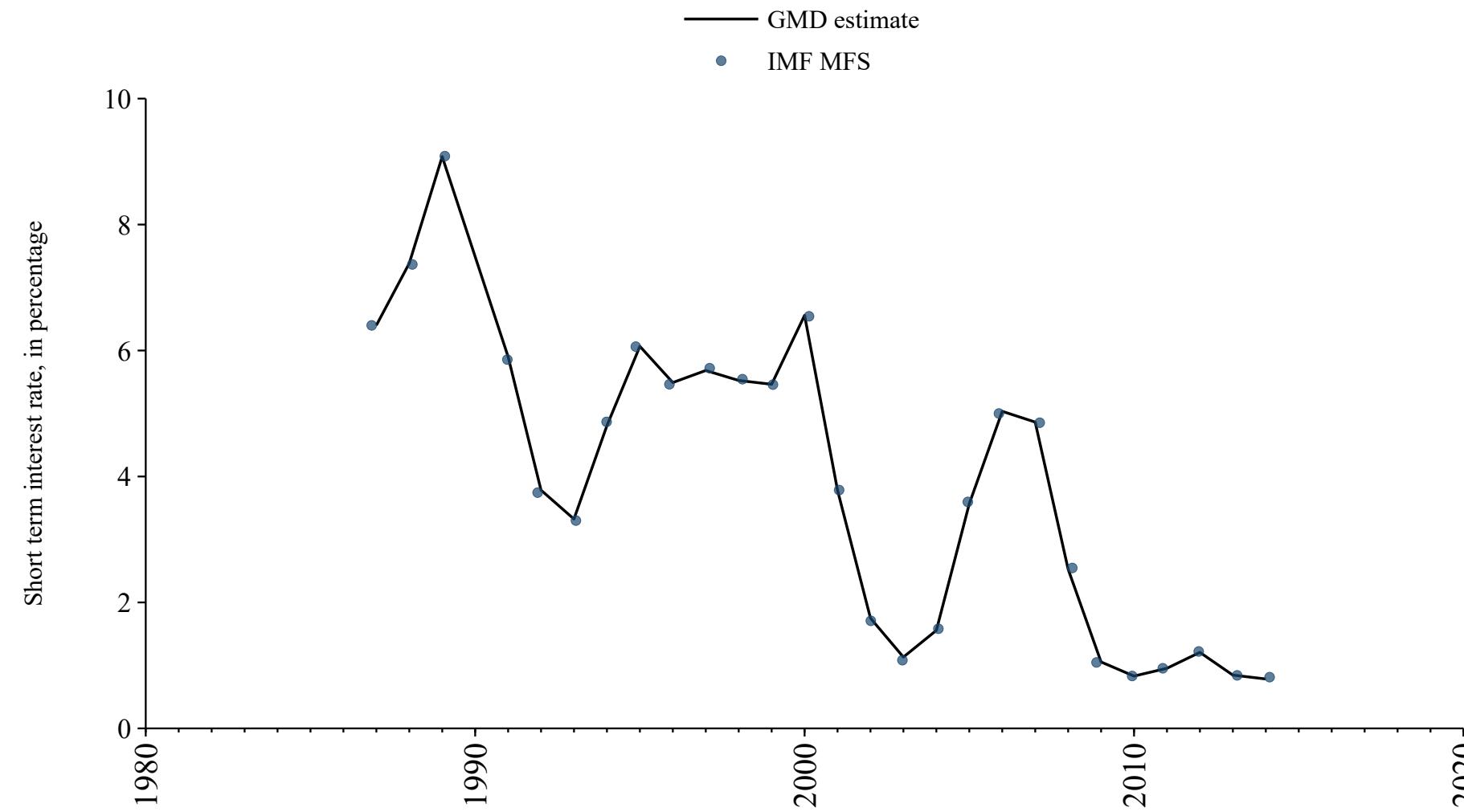
## Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1971 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2018 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



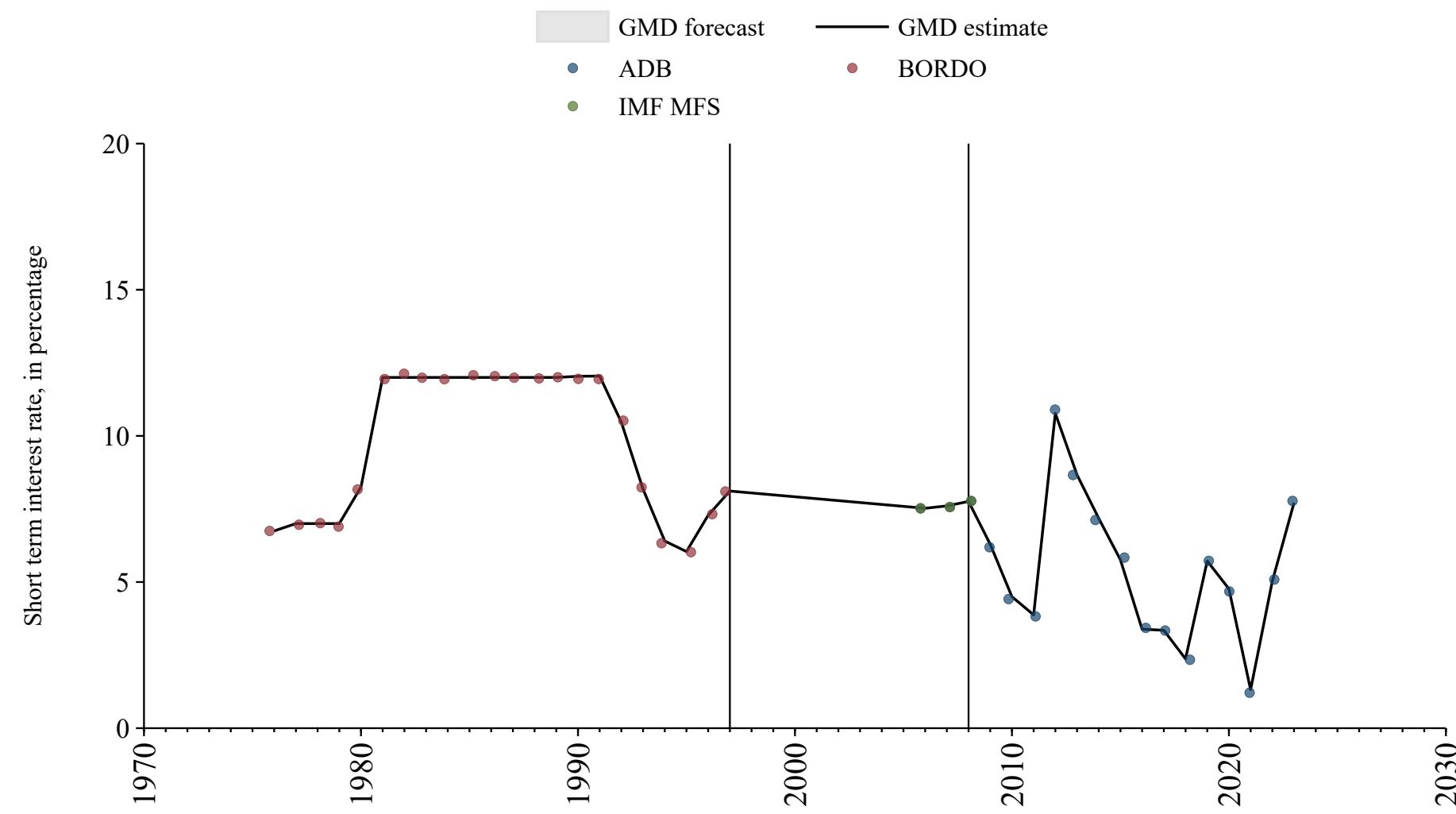
## Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1987 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



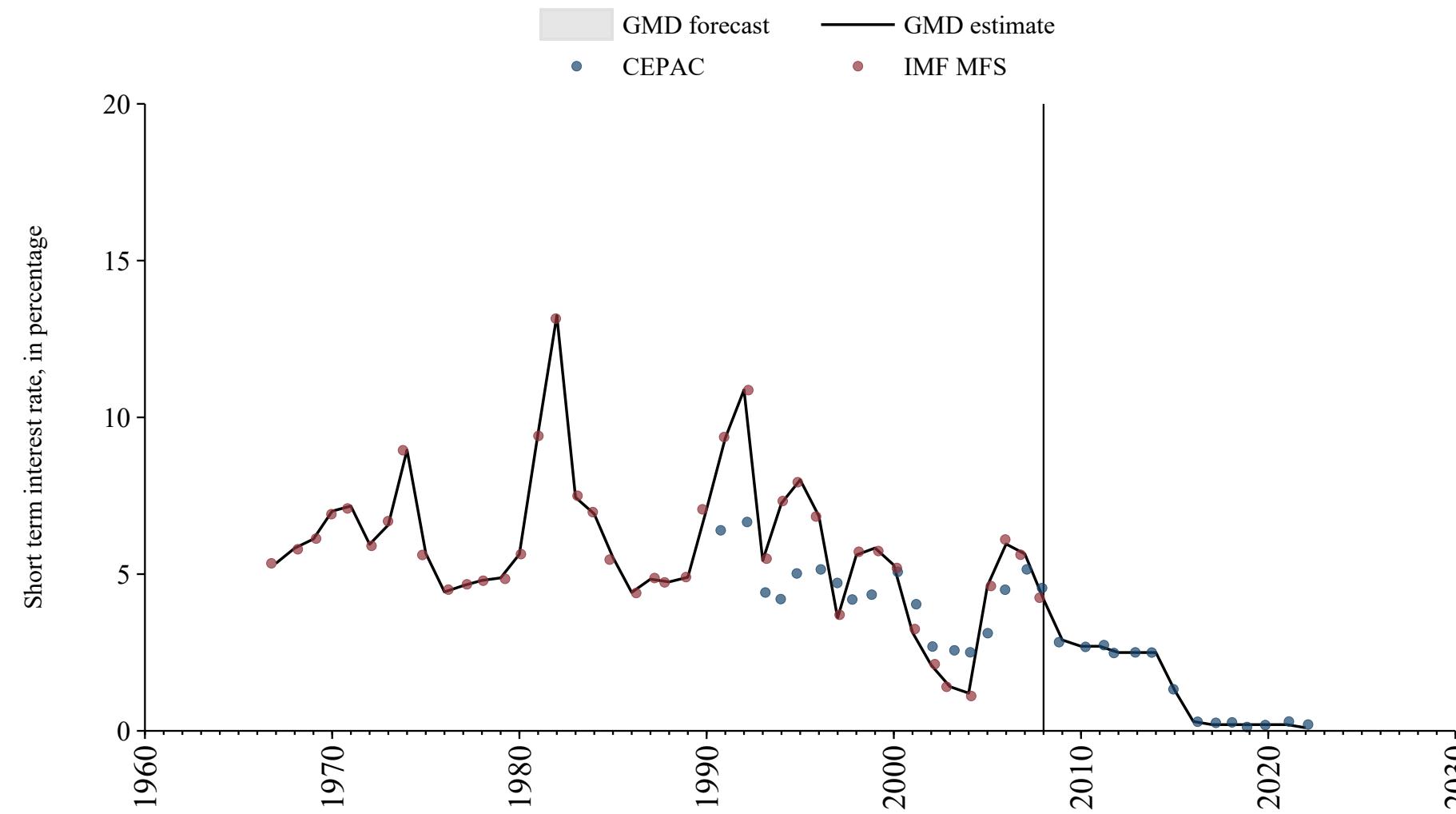
## Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1976 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1998 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



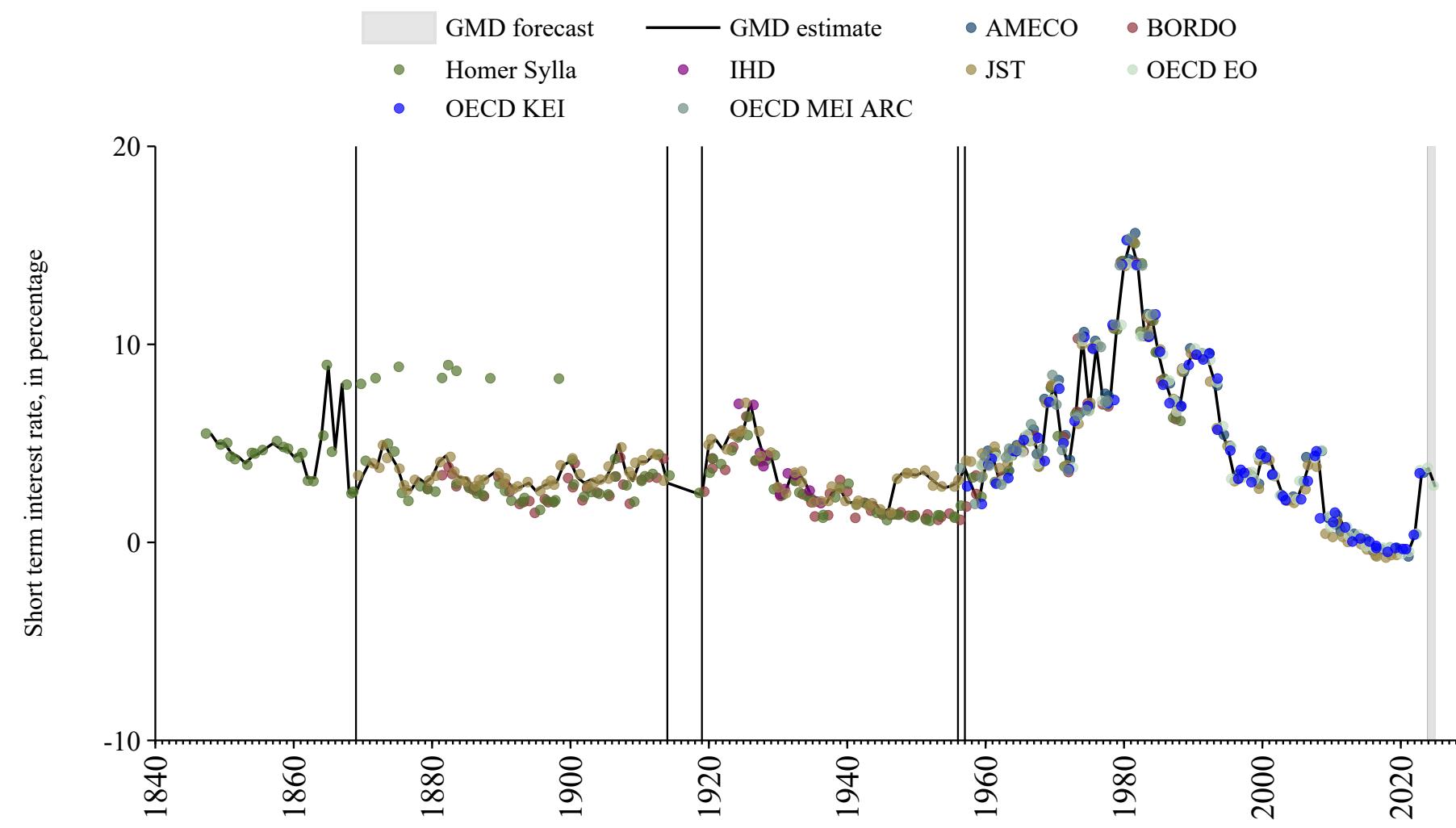
## Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1967 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



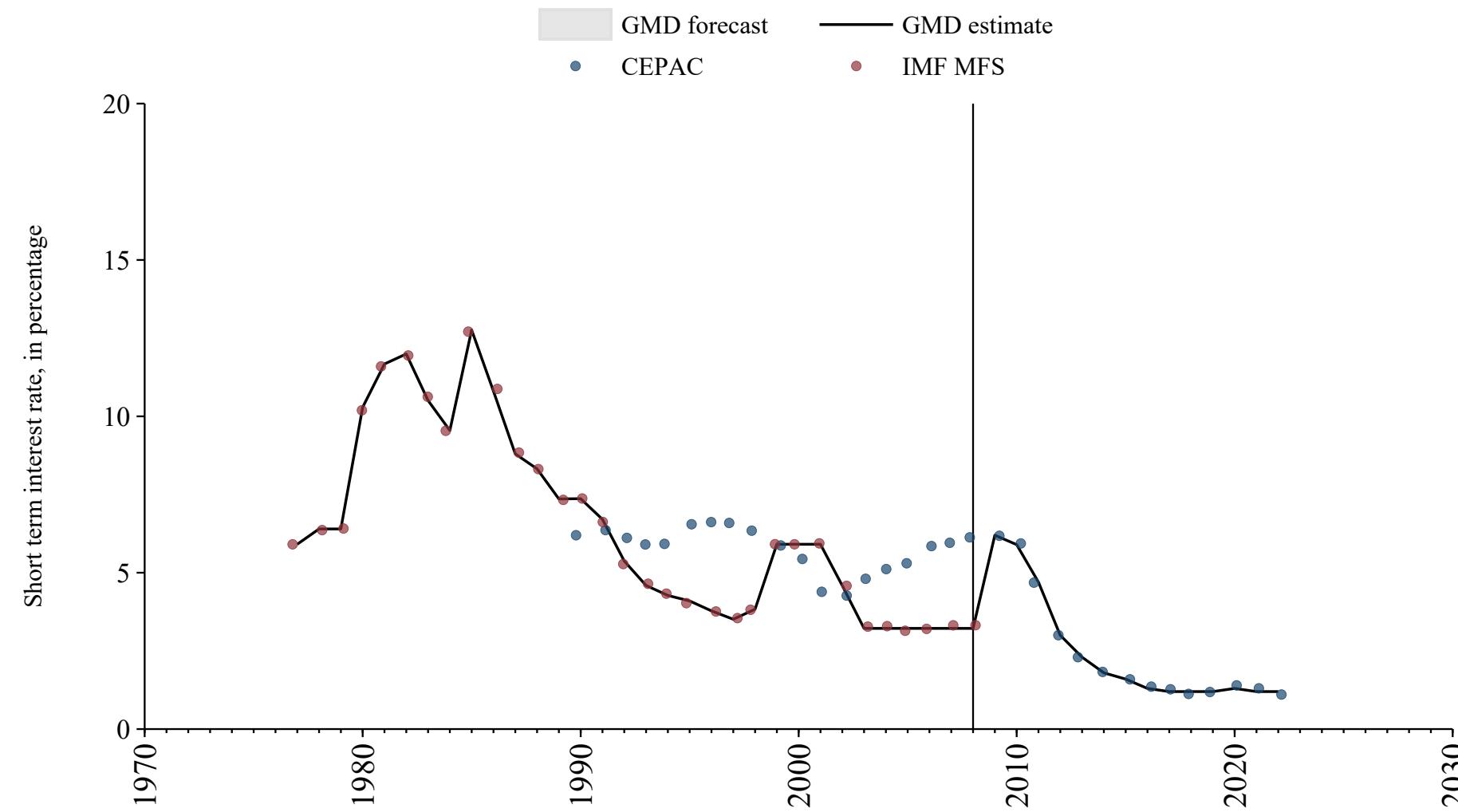
## Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1848 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915
Bordo et al. (2001)	1915 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920
Jordà et al. (2017)	1920 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
OECD (2024b)	1957 - 1957	Spliced using overlapping data in 1958
OECD (2024a)	1958 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



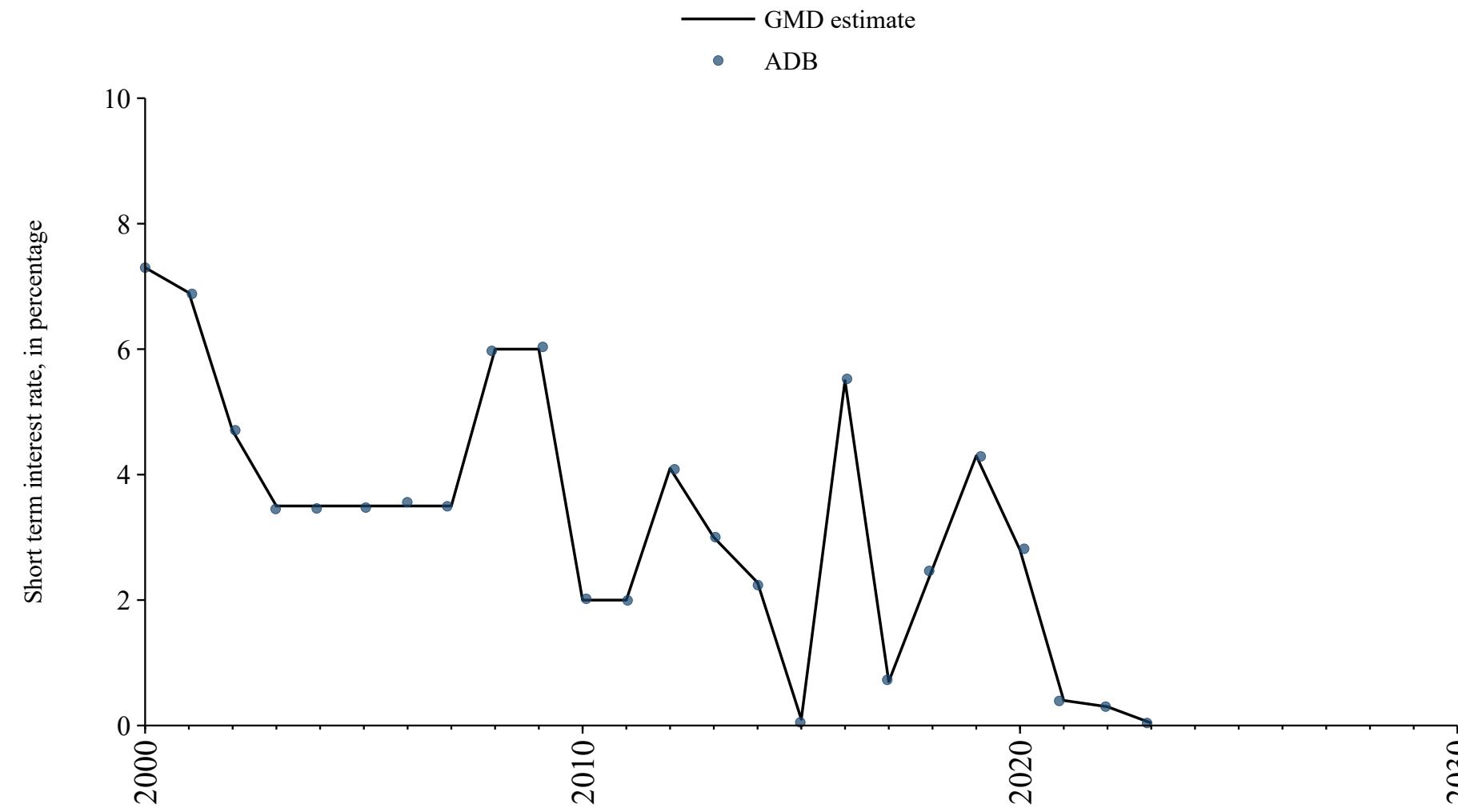
## Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1977 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



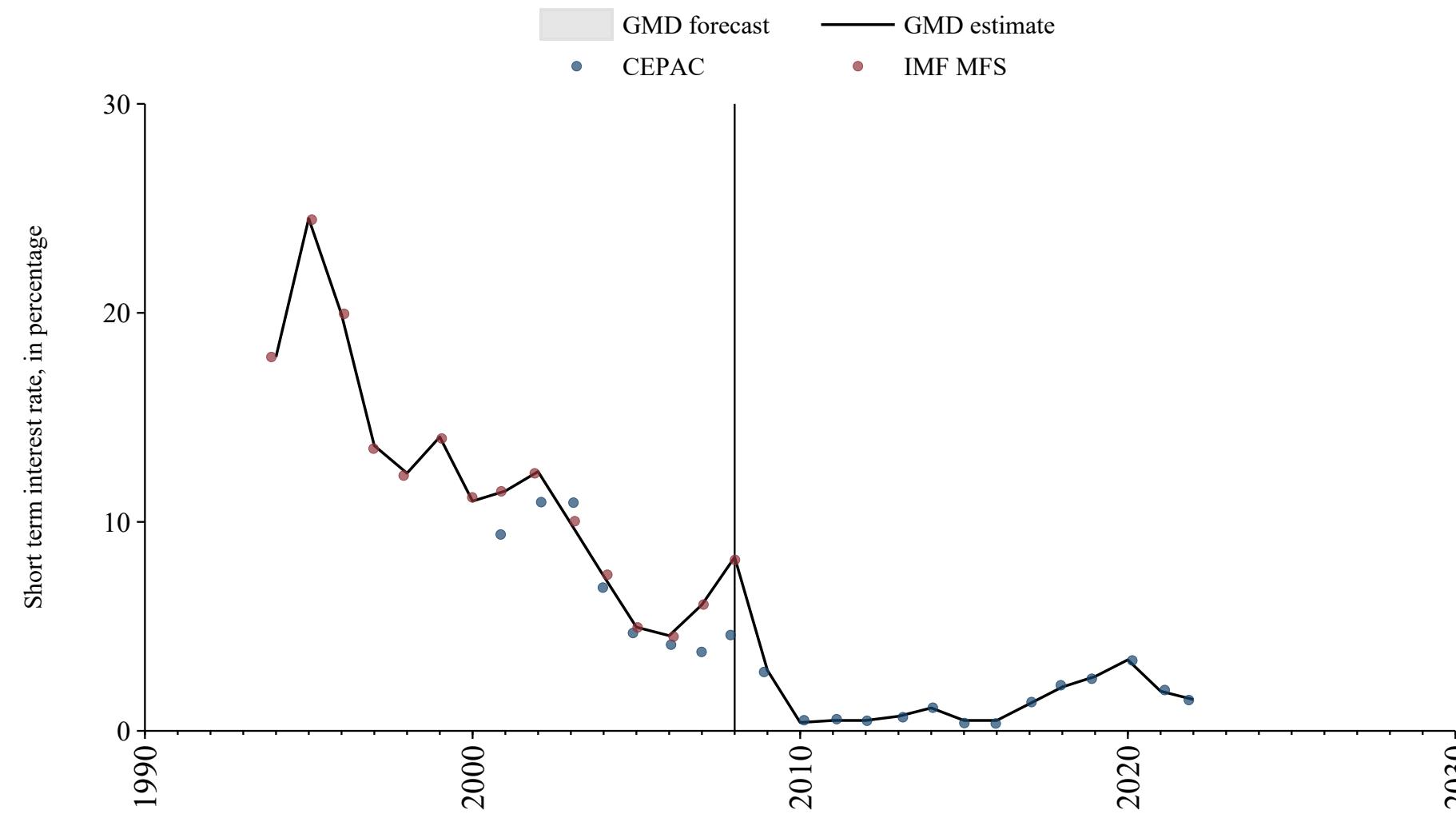
## Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



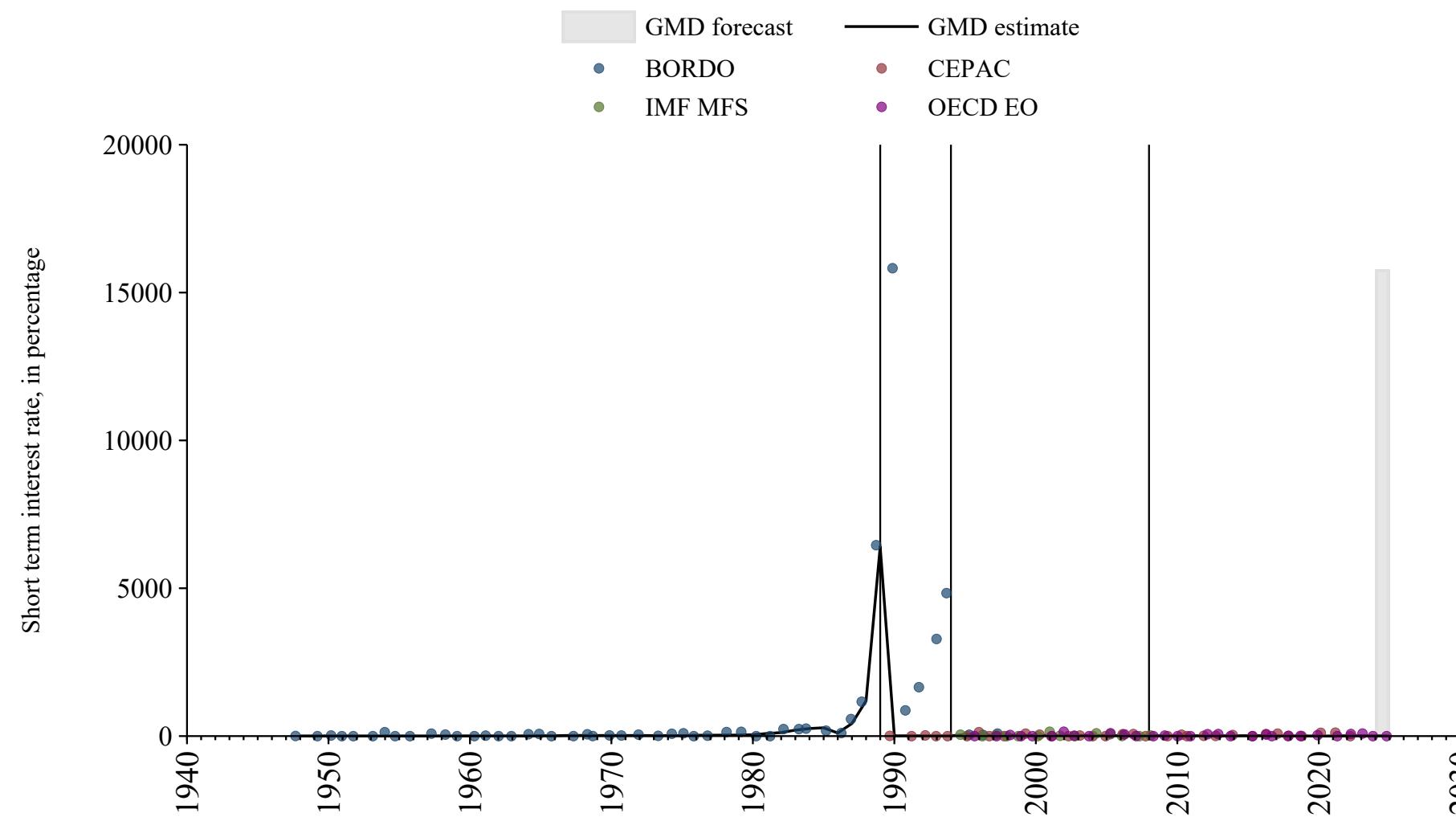
## Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1994 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



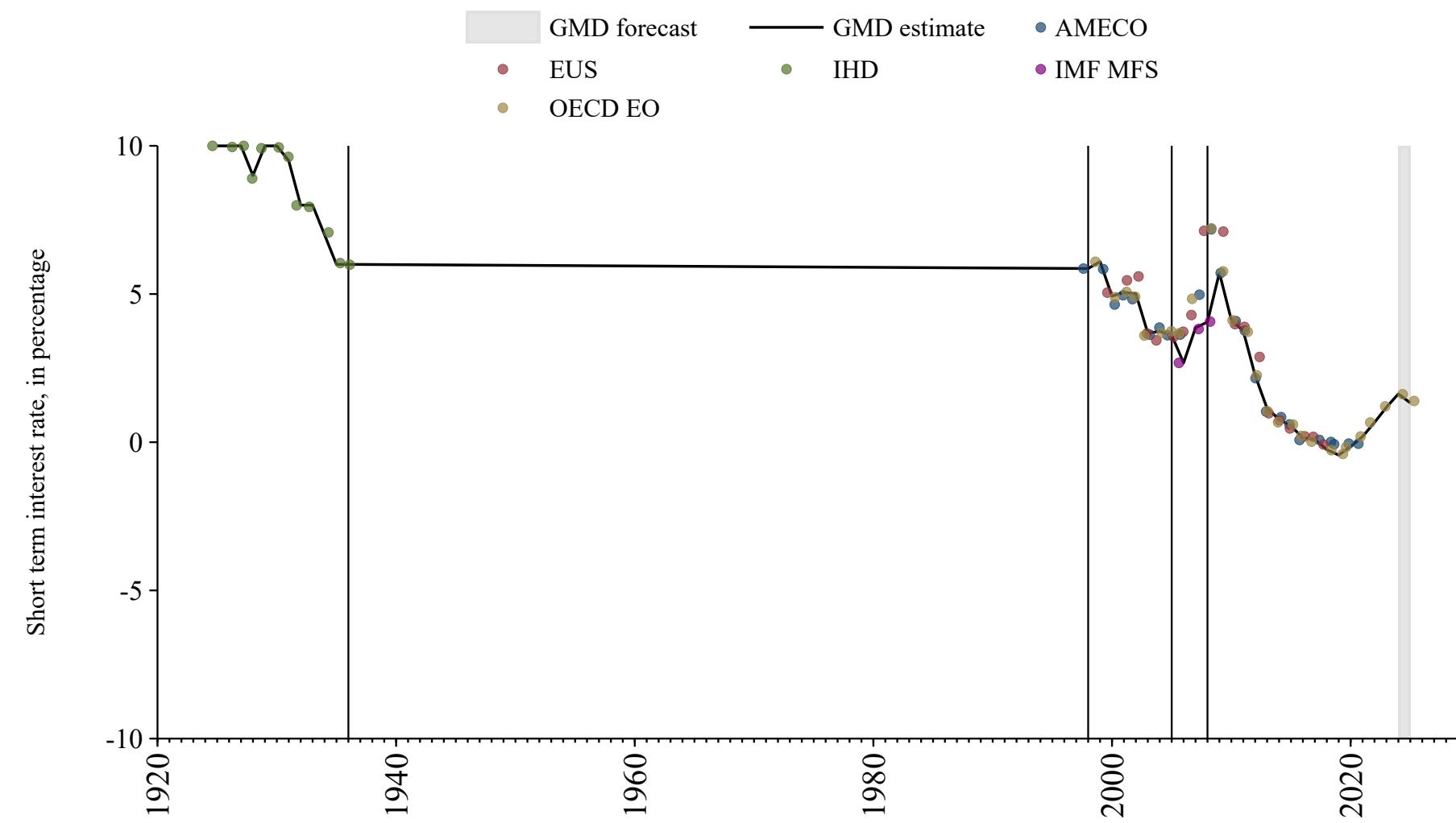
## Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1948 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2009 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



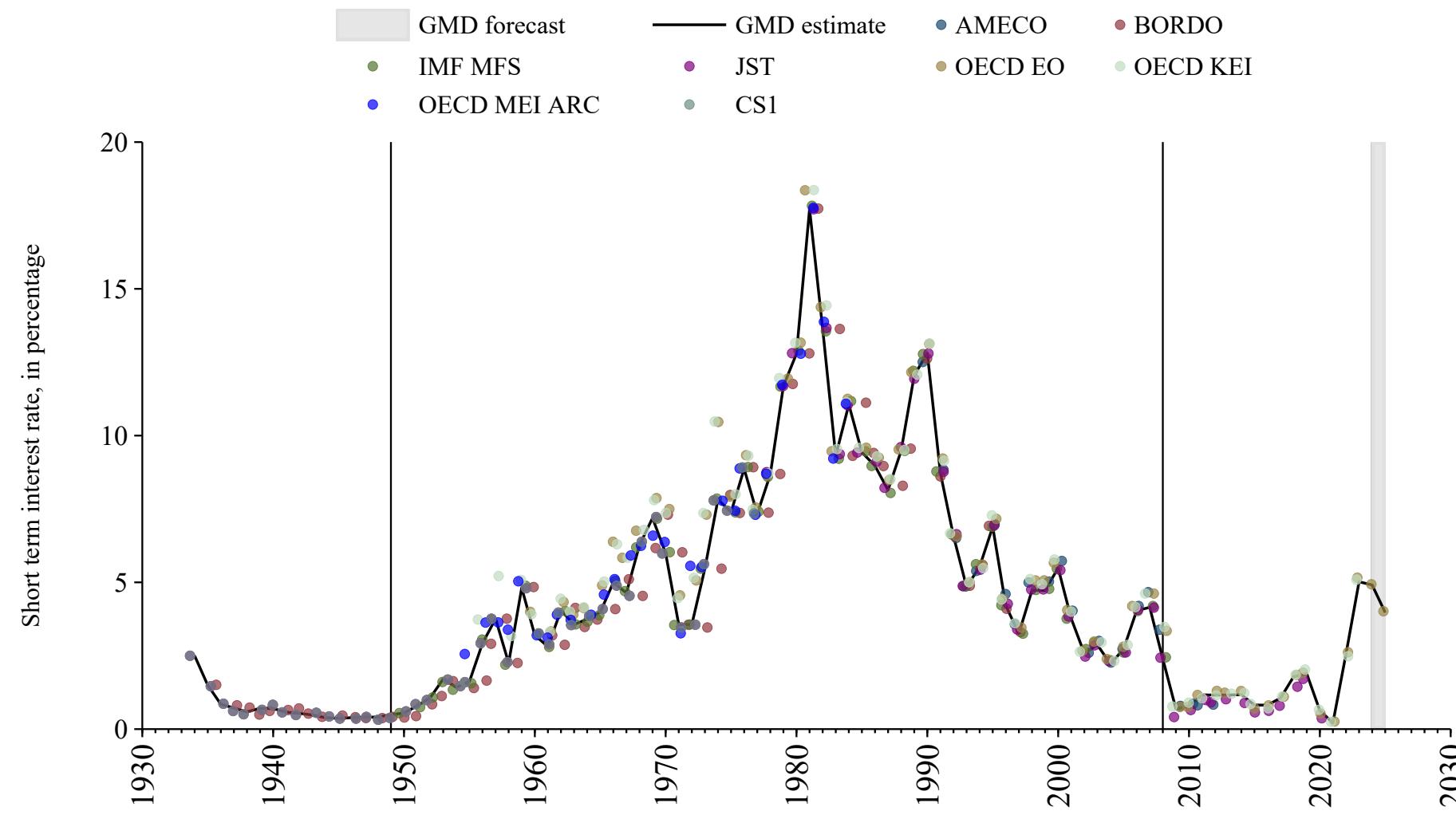
## Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937
European Commission (2024)	1937 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1999 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2006 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2009 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



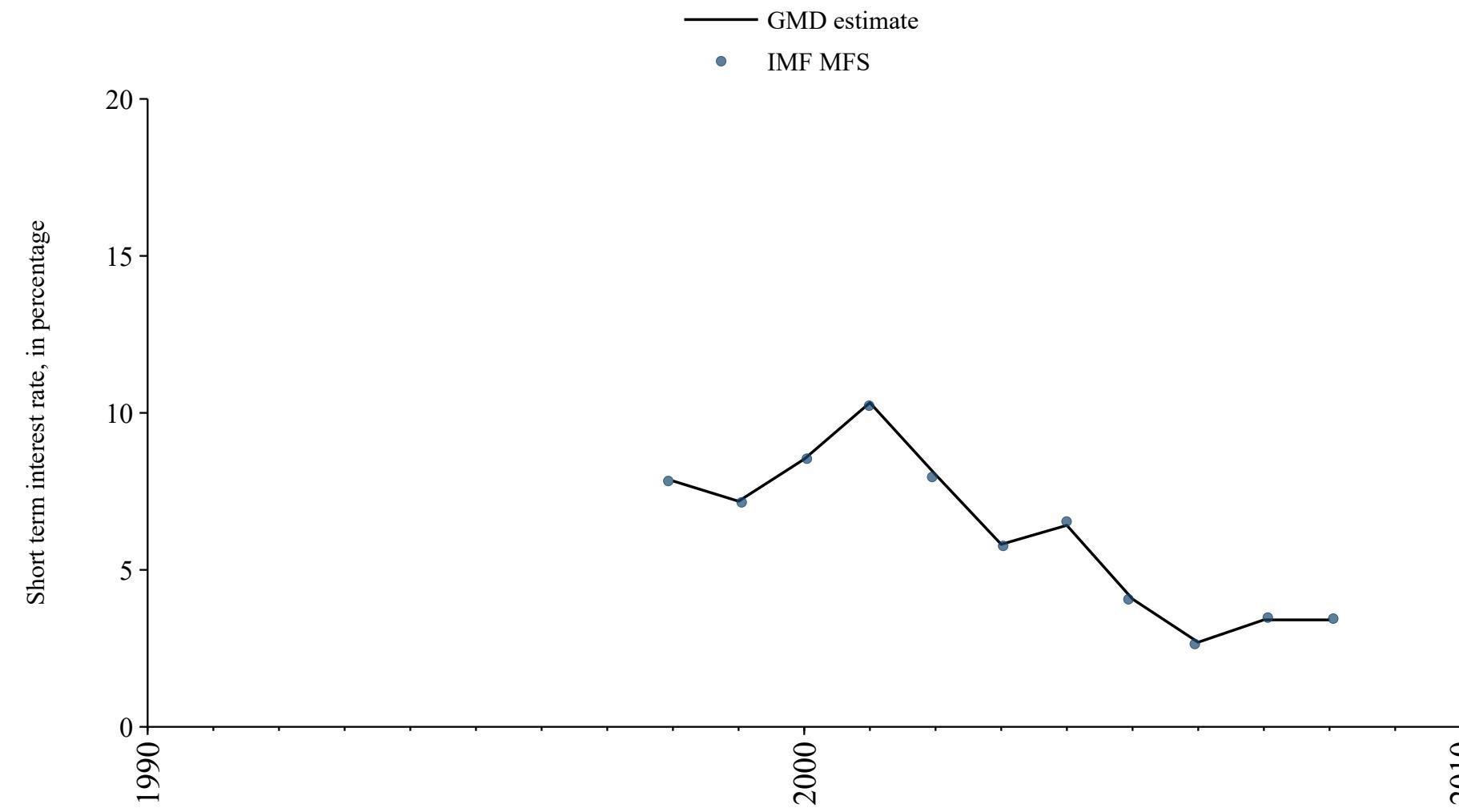
## Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Statistics Canada	1934 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
OECD (2024a)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



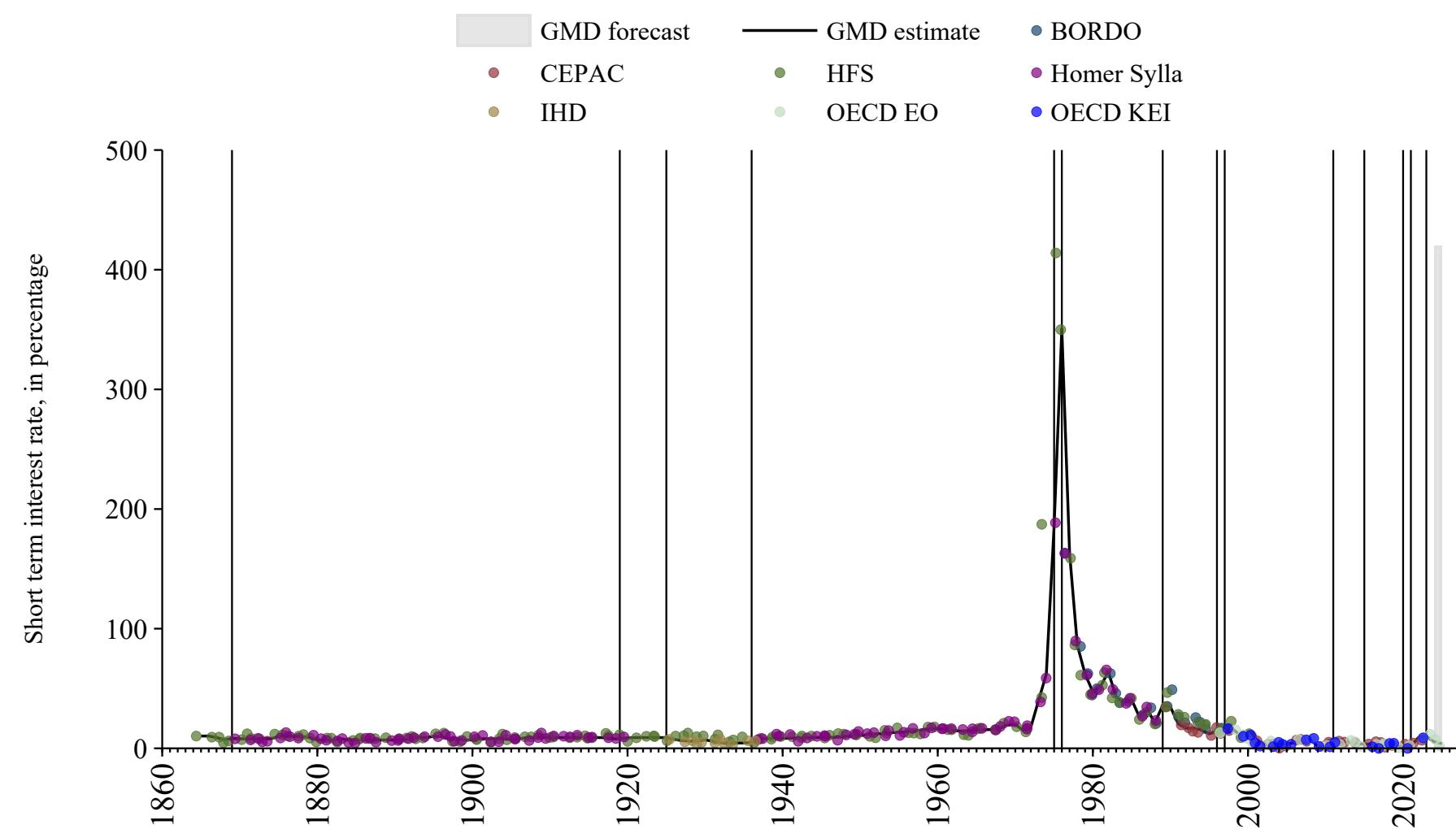
## Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1998 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



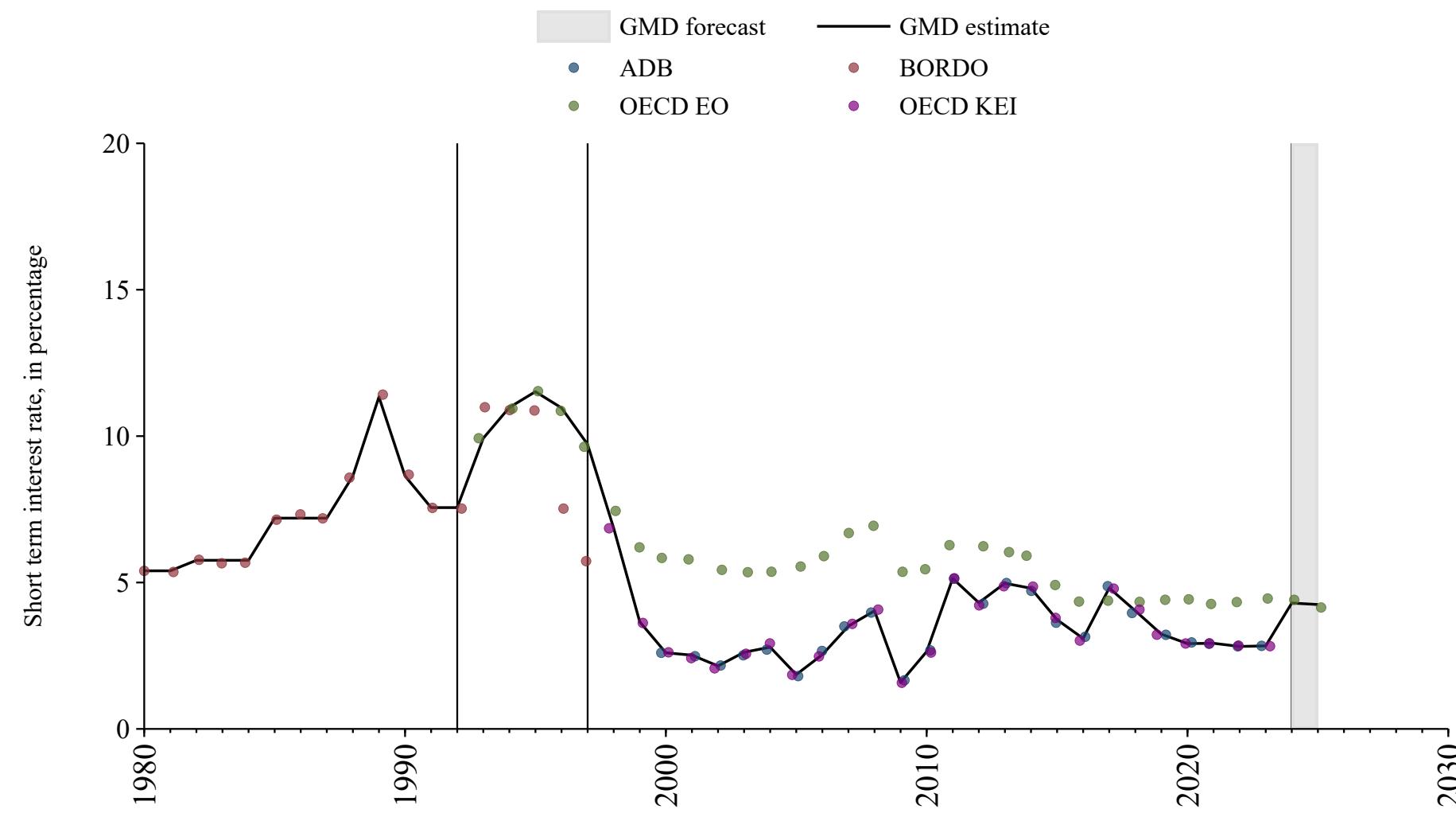
## Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1865 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1870 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920
Schuler (2015)	1920 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926
Ellison et al. (2024)	1926 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1937 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976
Schuler (2015)	1976 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977
Bordo et al. (2001)	1977 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1997 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
OECD (2024a)	1998 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2012 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016
OECD (2024a)	2016 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021
OECD (2024a)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2023 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



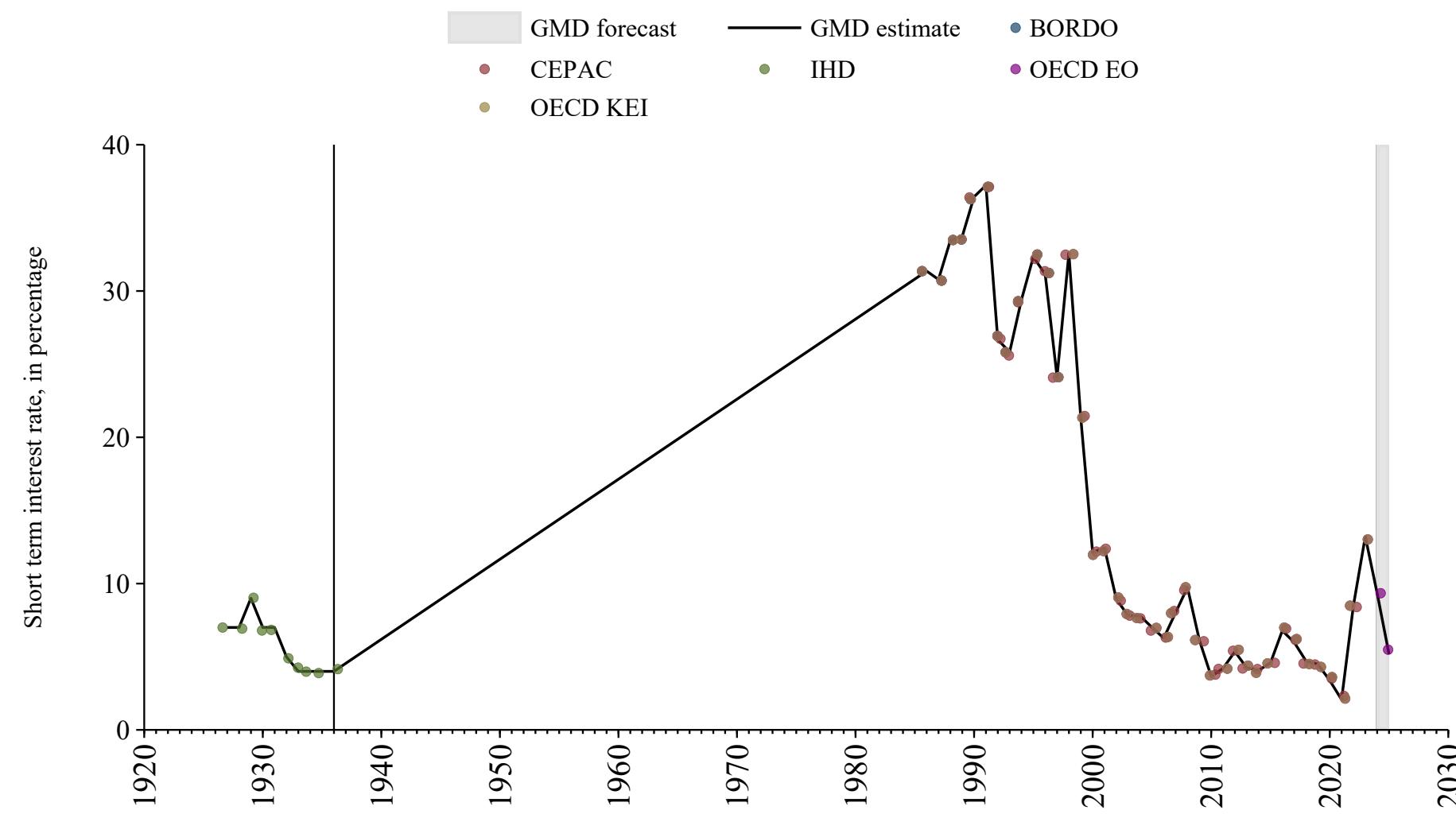
## China

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1980 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1993 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
OECD (2024a)	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



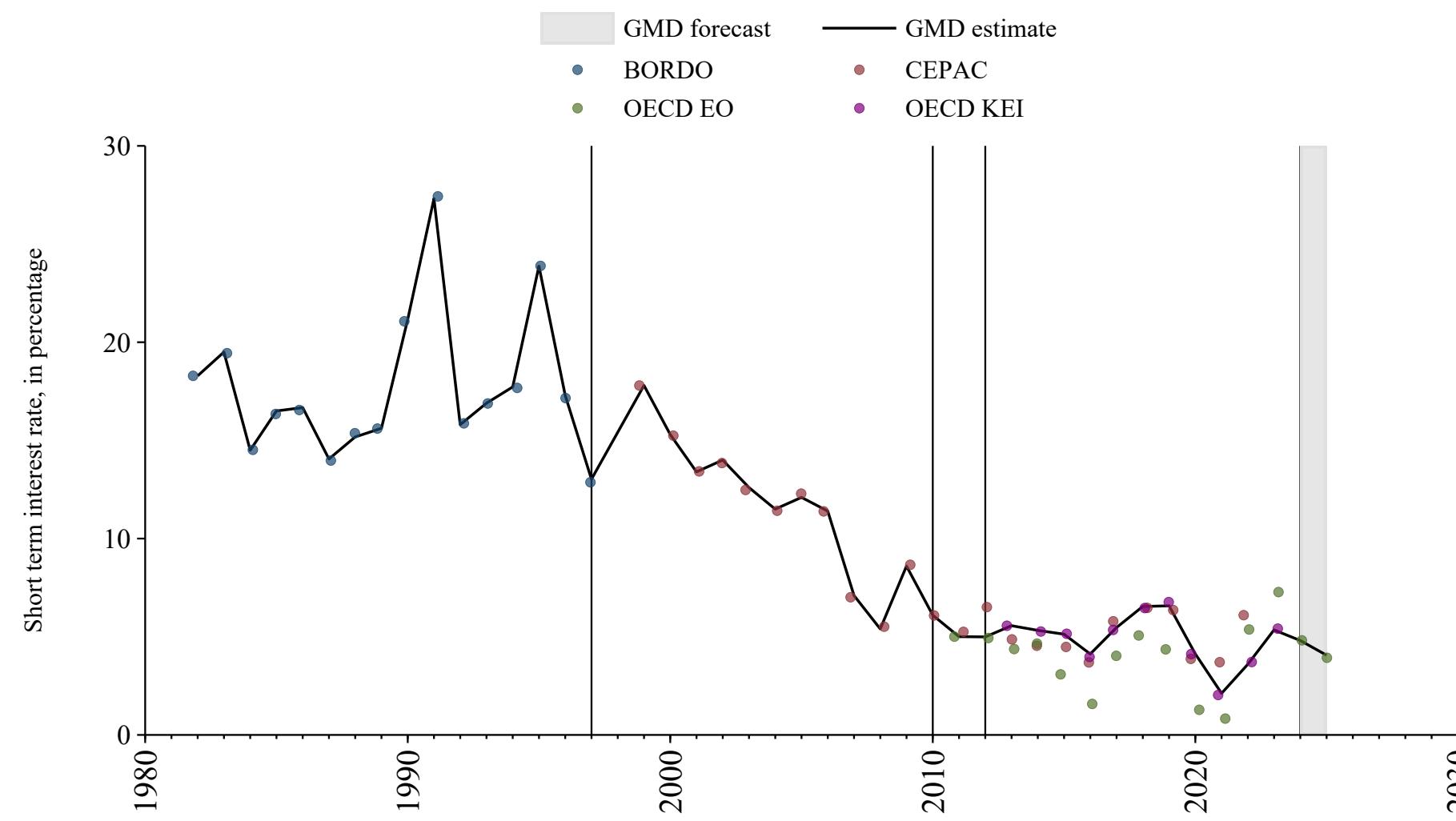
## Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ellison et al. (2024)	1927 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937
OECD (2024a)	1937 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



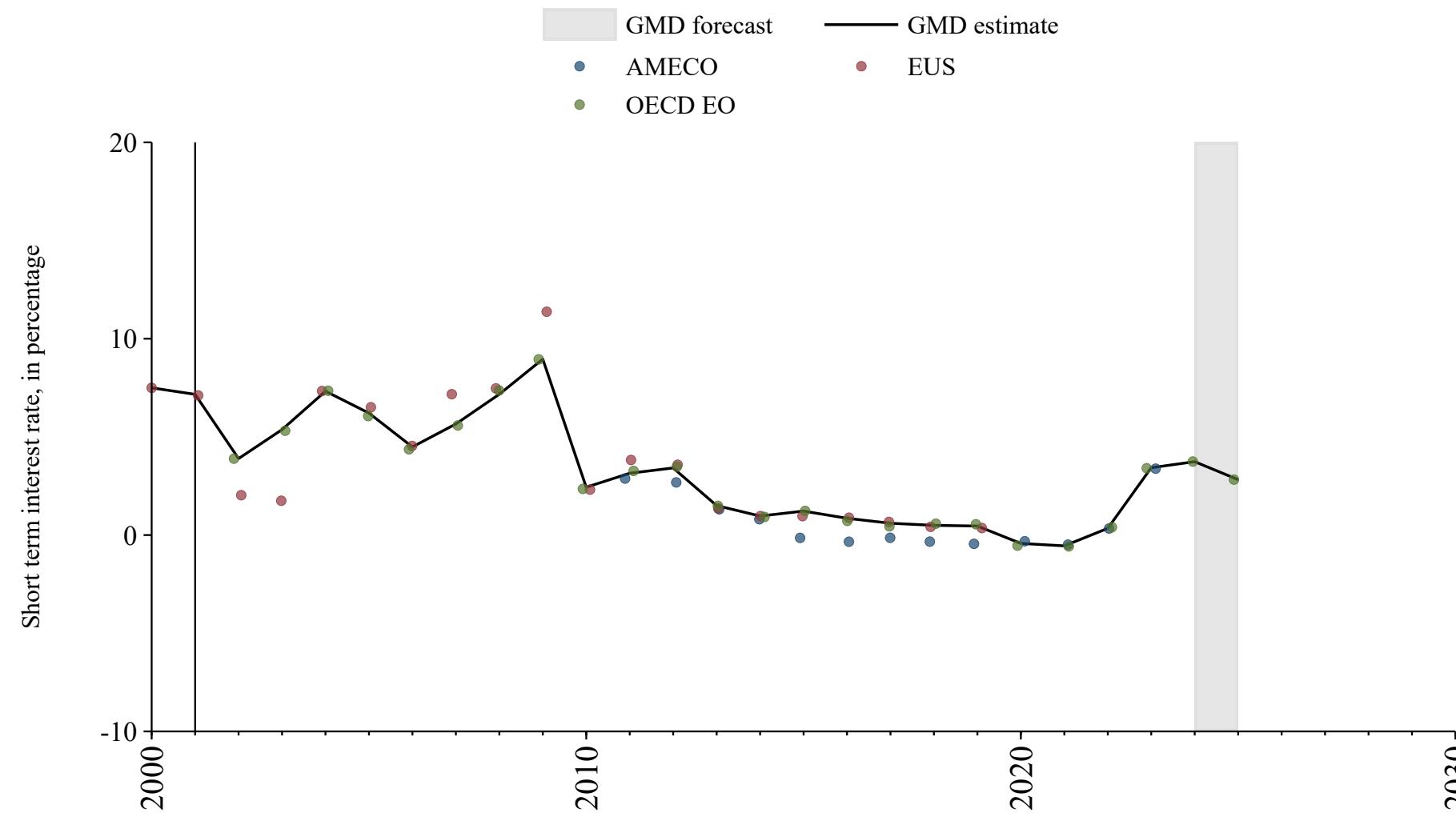
## Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1982 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1998 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2011 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
OECD (2024a)	2013 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



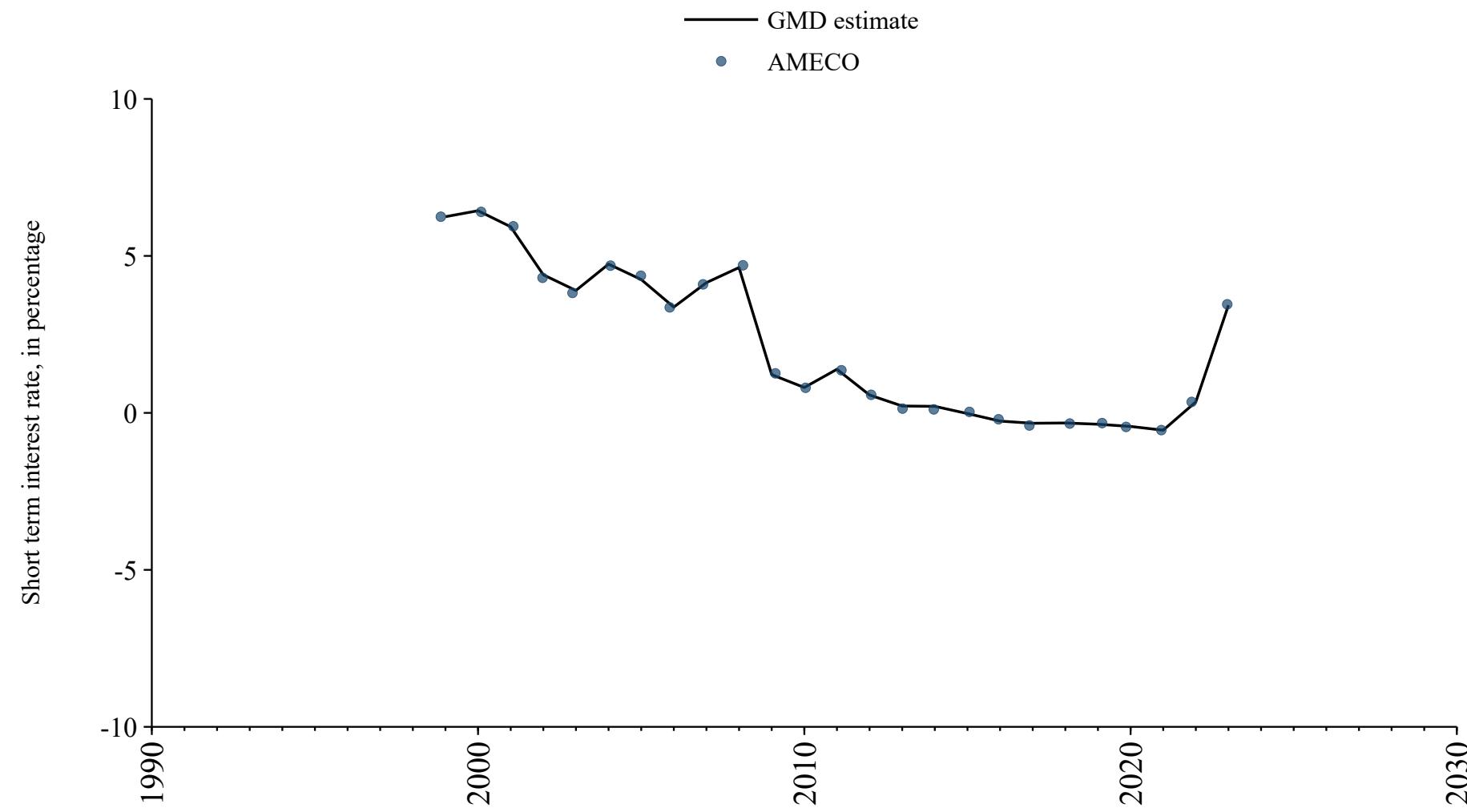
## Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
Eurostat (2024)	2000 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2002 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



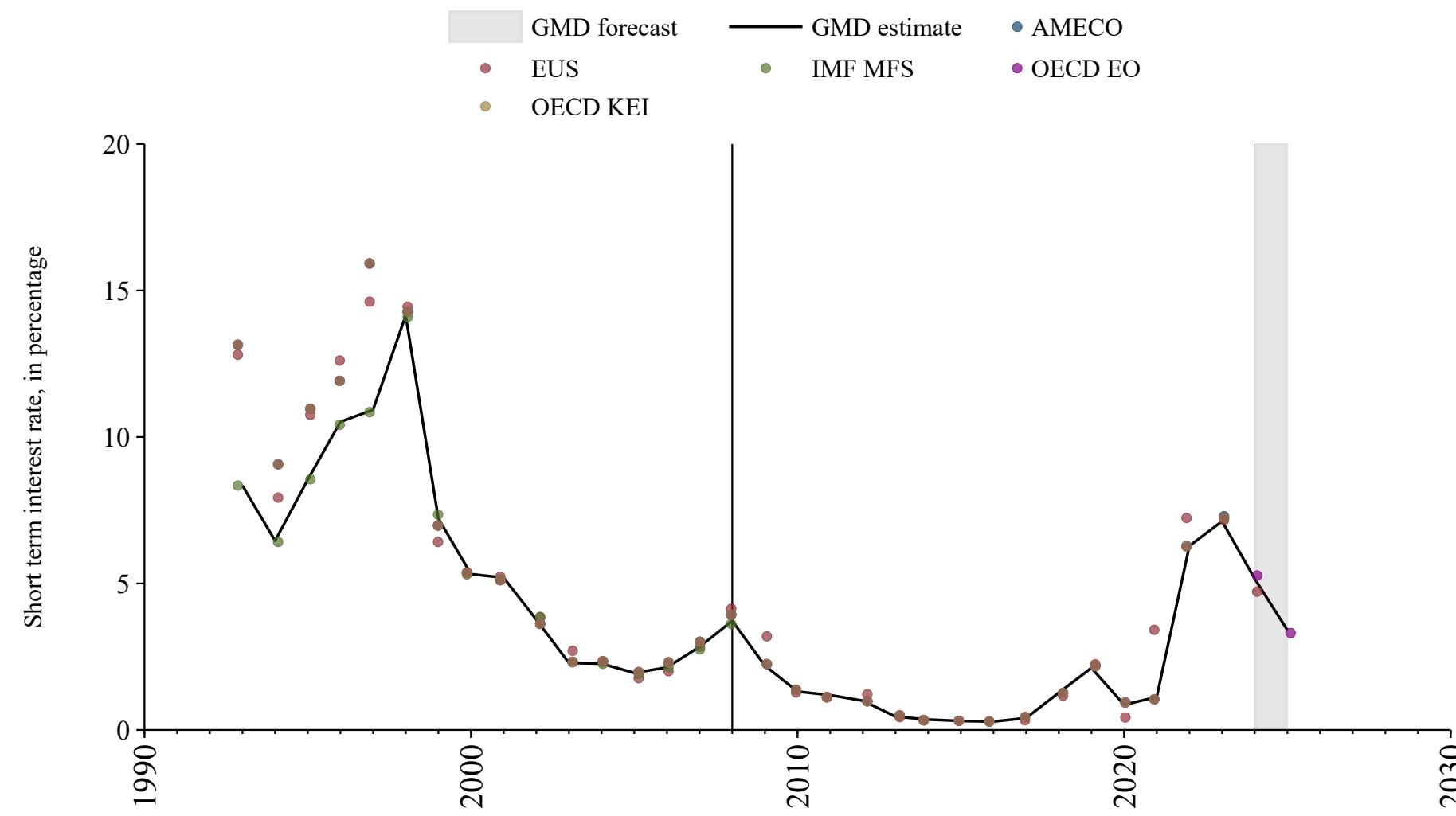
## Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">European Commission (2024)</a>	1999 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



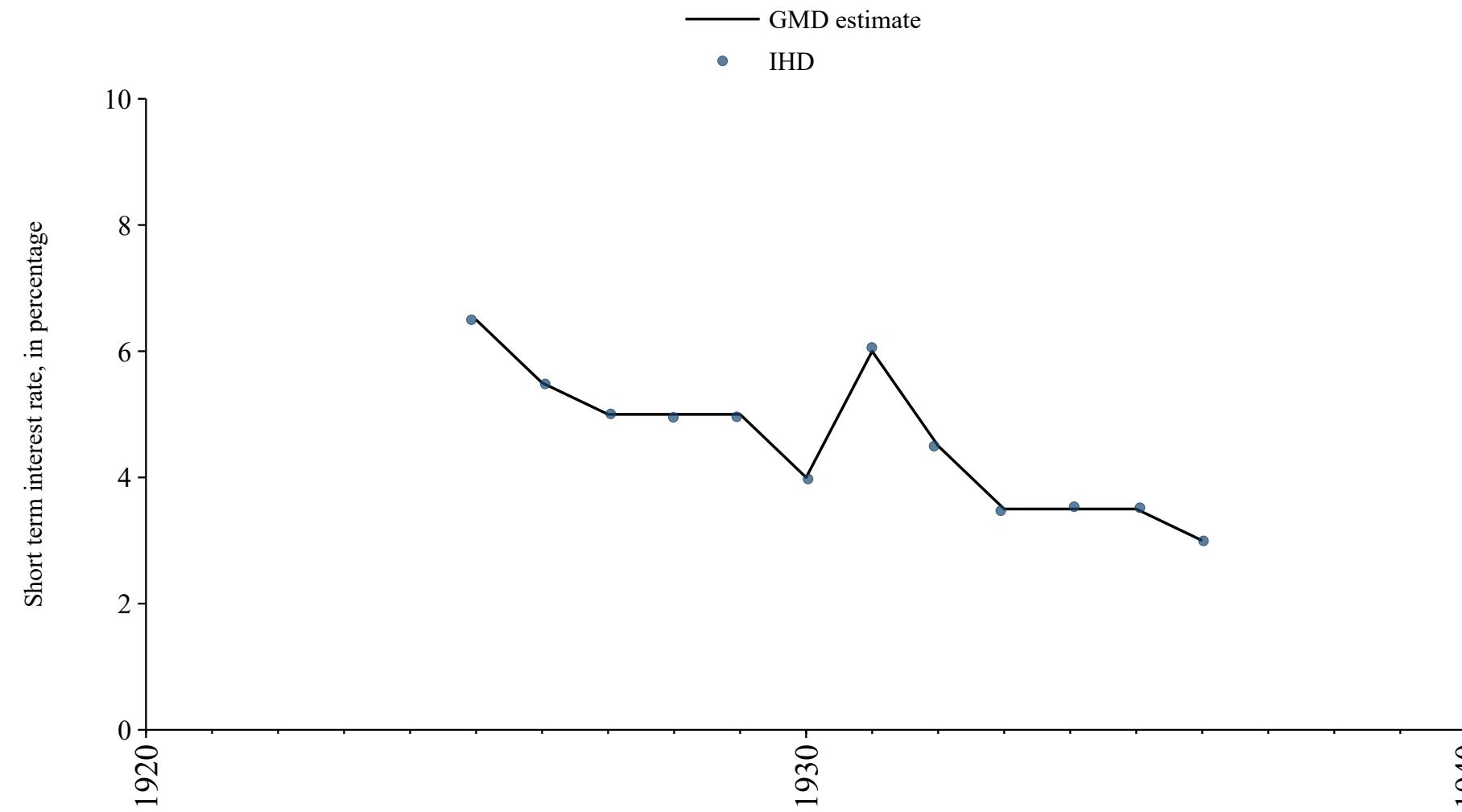
## Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
OECD (2024a)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



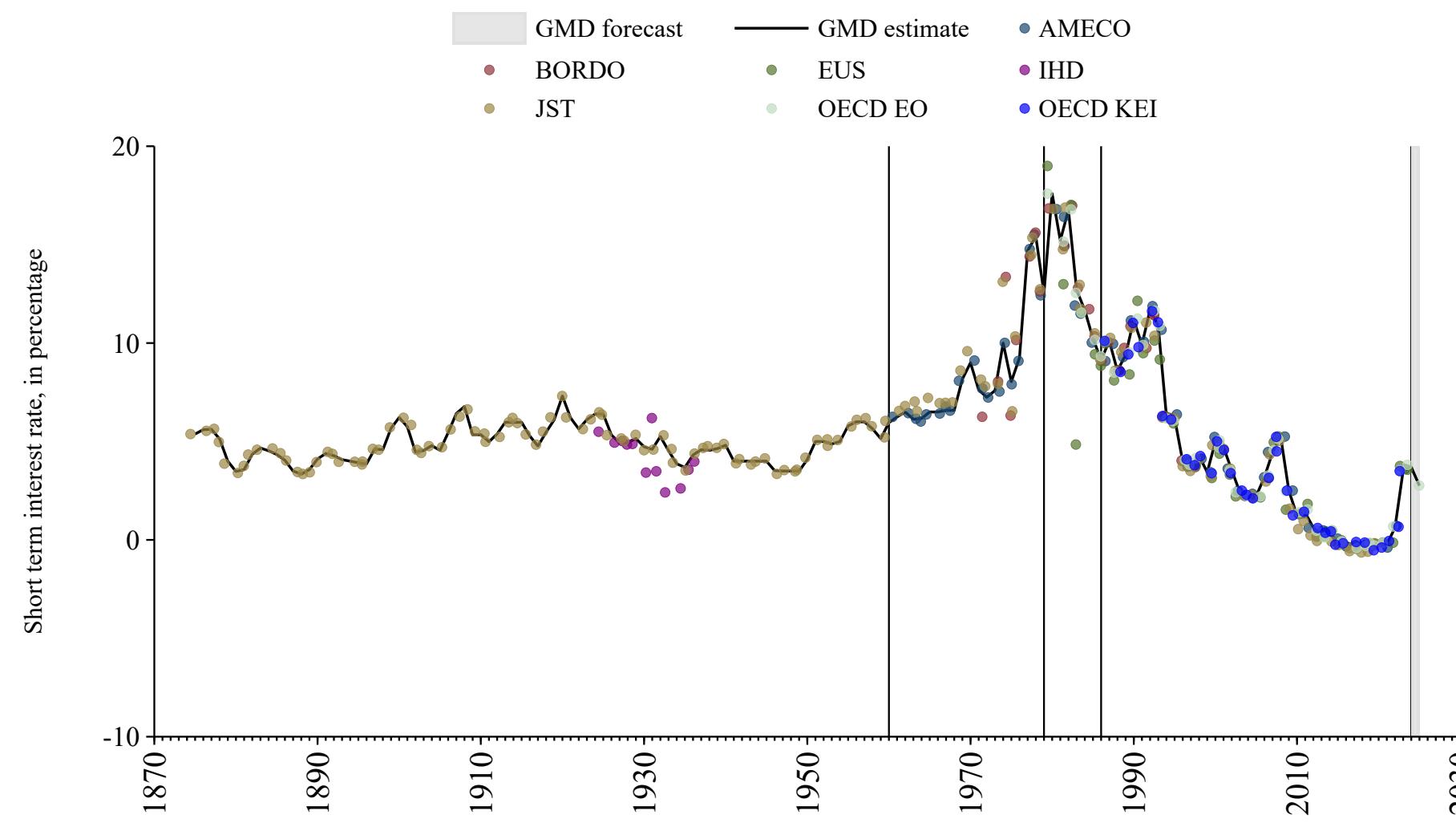
## Czechoslovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ellison et al. (2024)</a>	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937



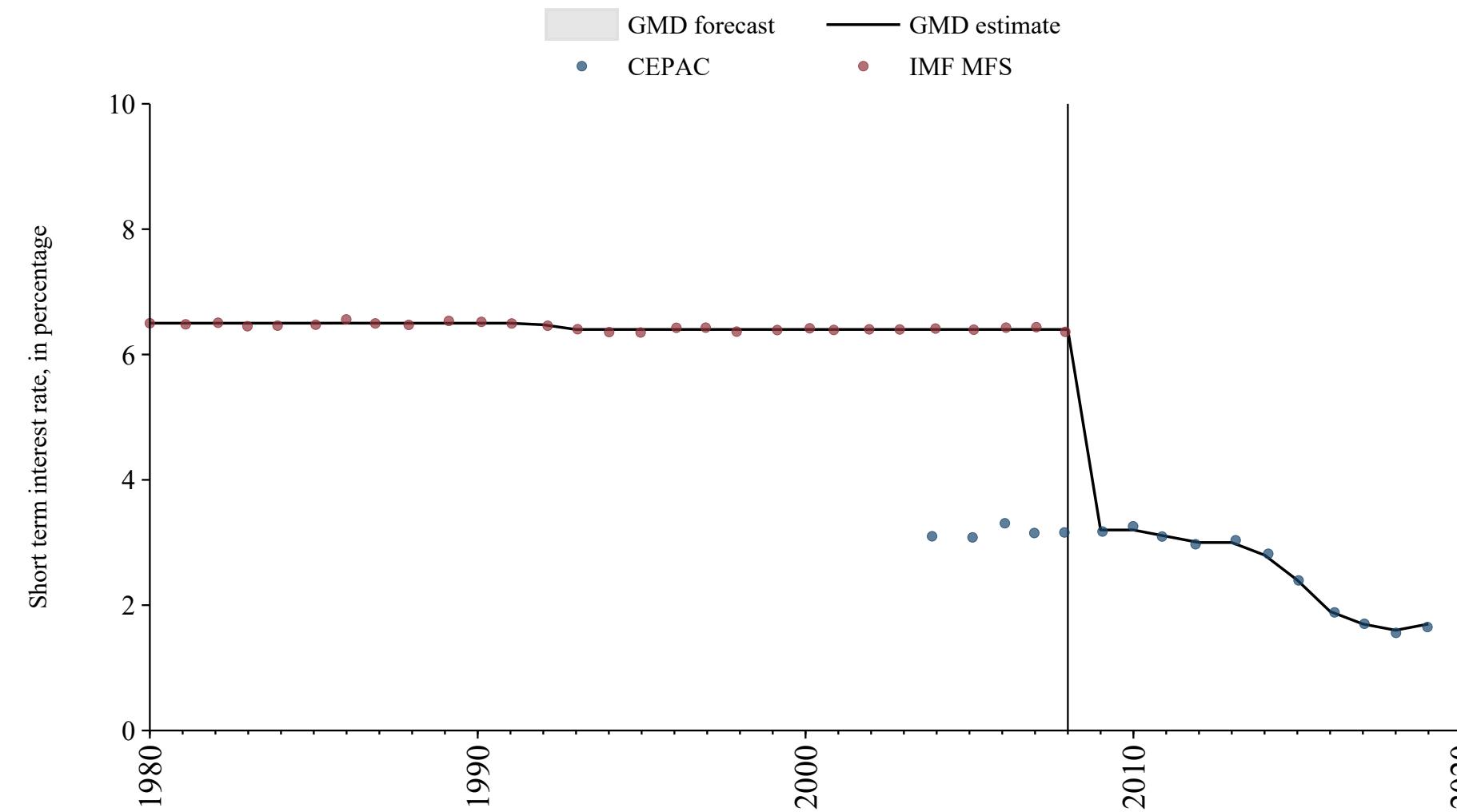
## Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1875 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961
European Commission (2024)	1961 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1980 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
OECD (2024a)	1987 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



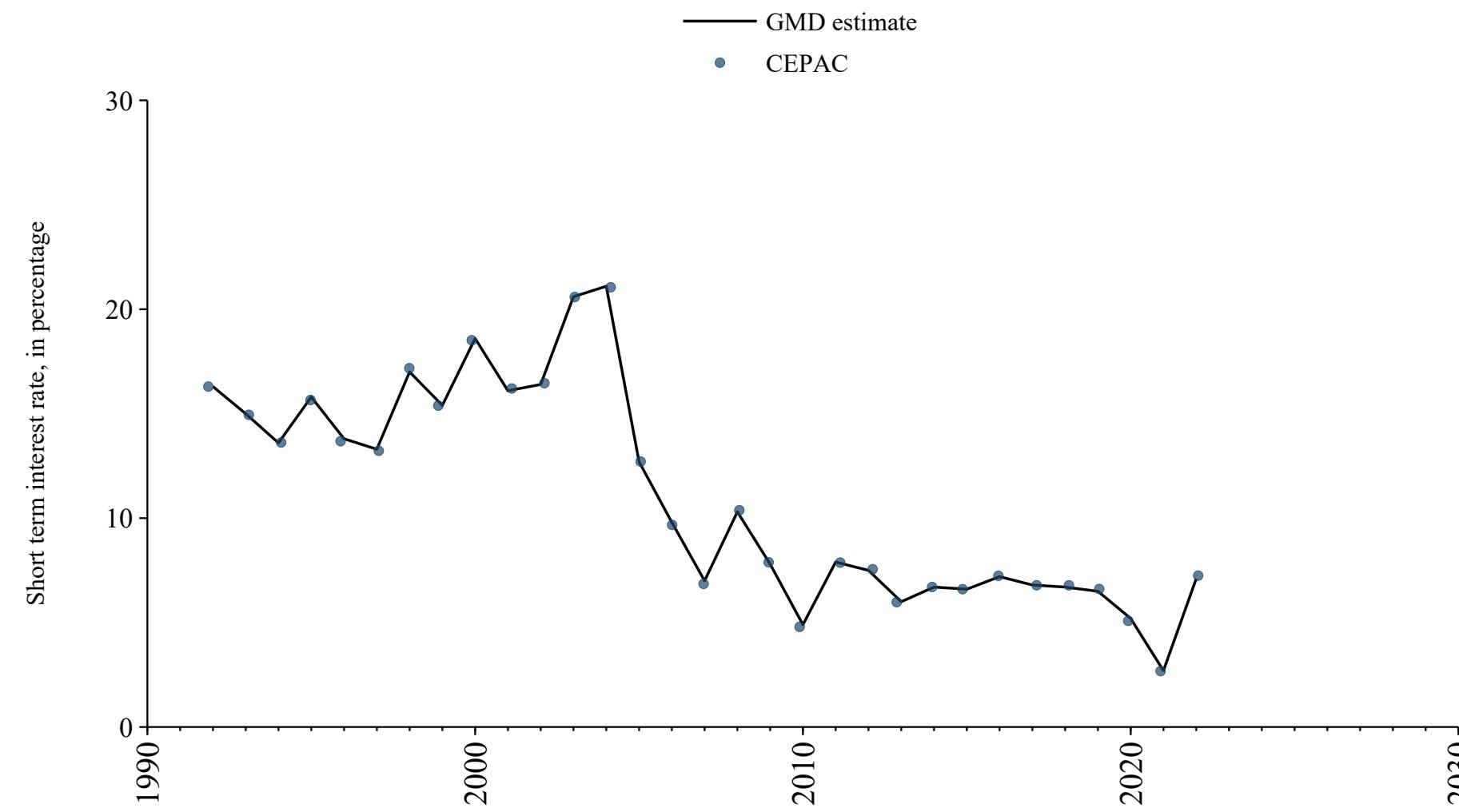
## Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1980 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



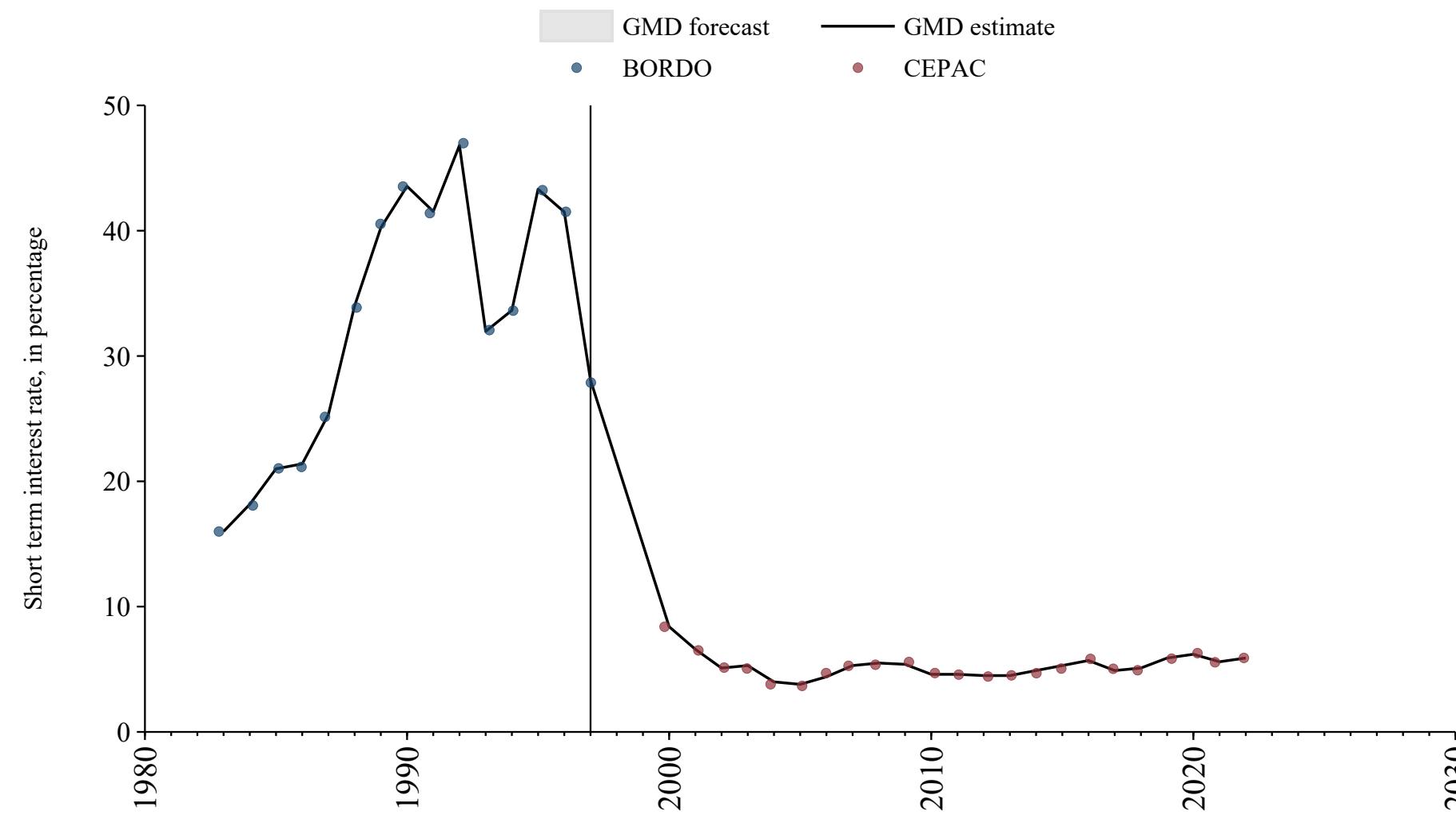
## Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1992 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



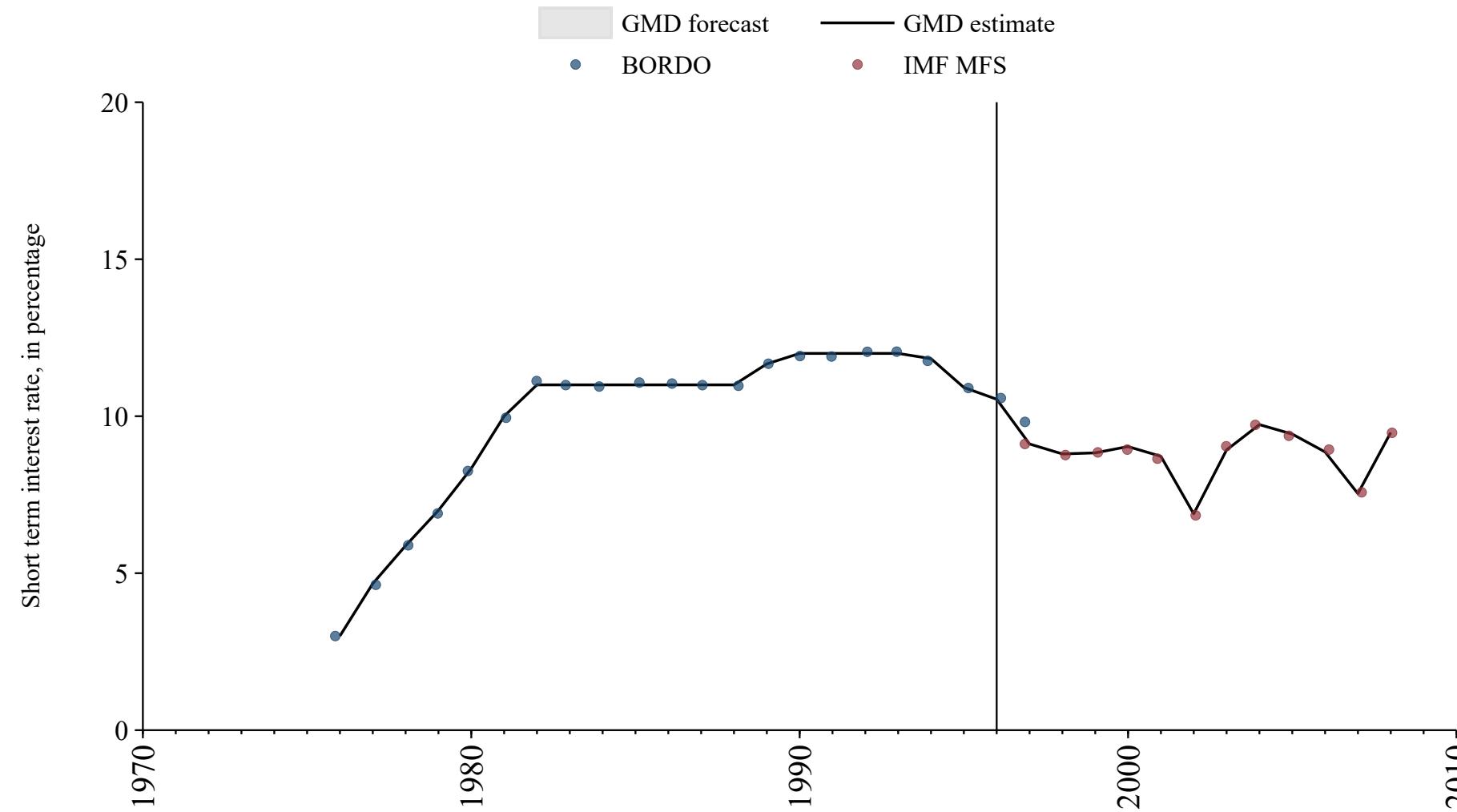
## Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1983 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1998 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



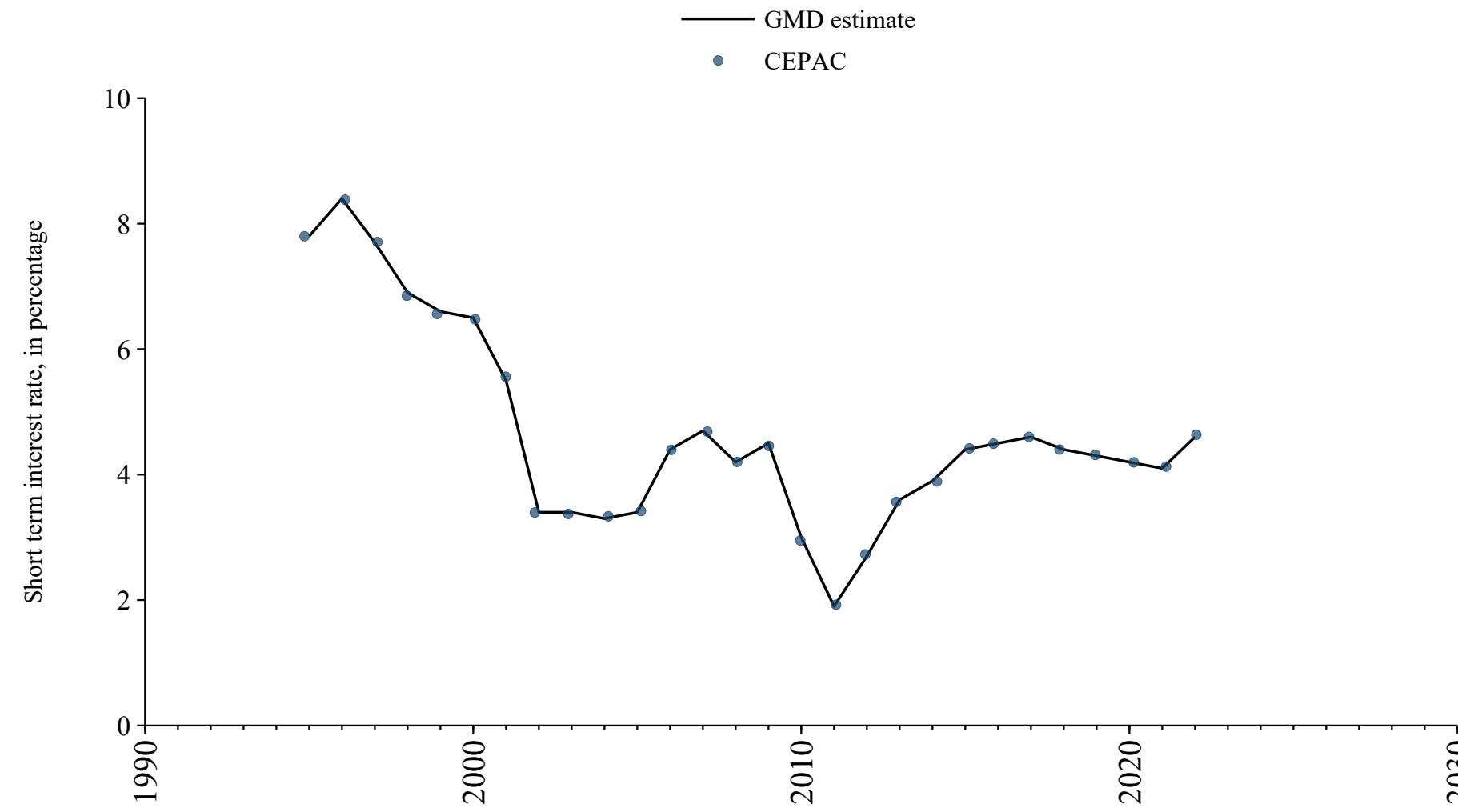
## Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1976 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1997 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



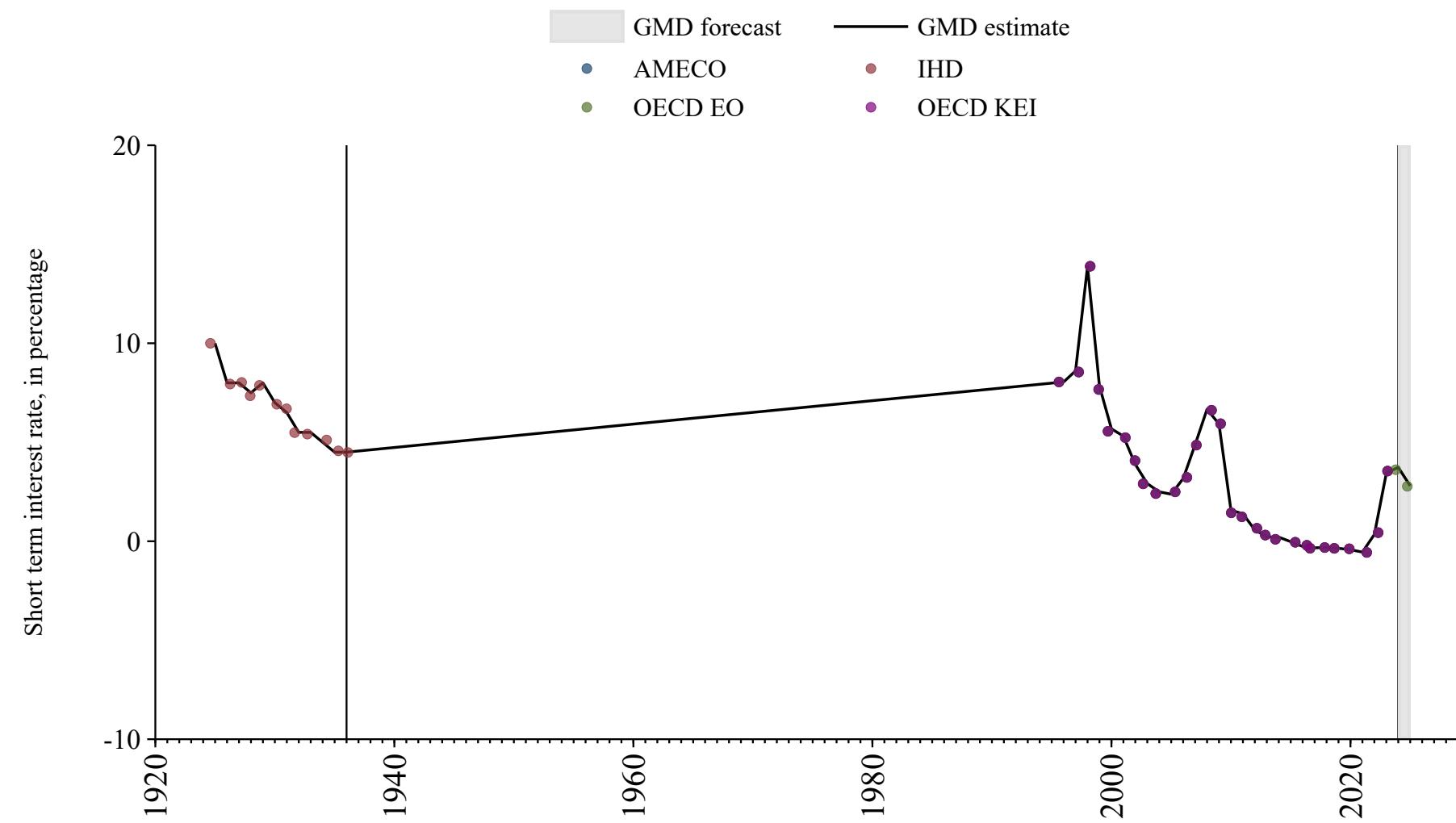
## El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1995 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



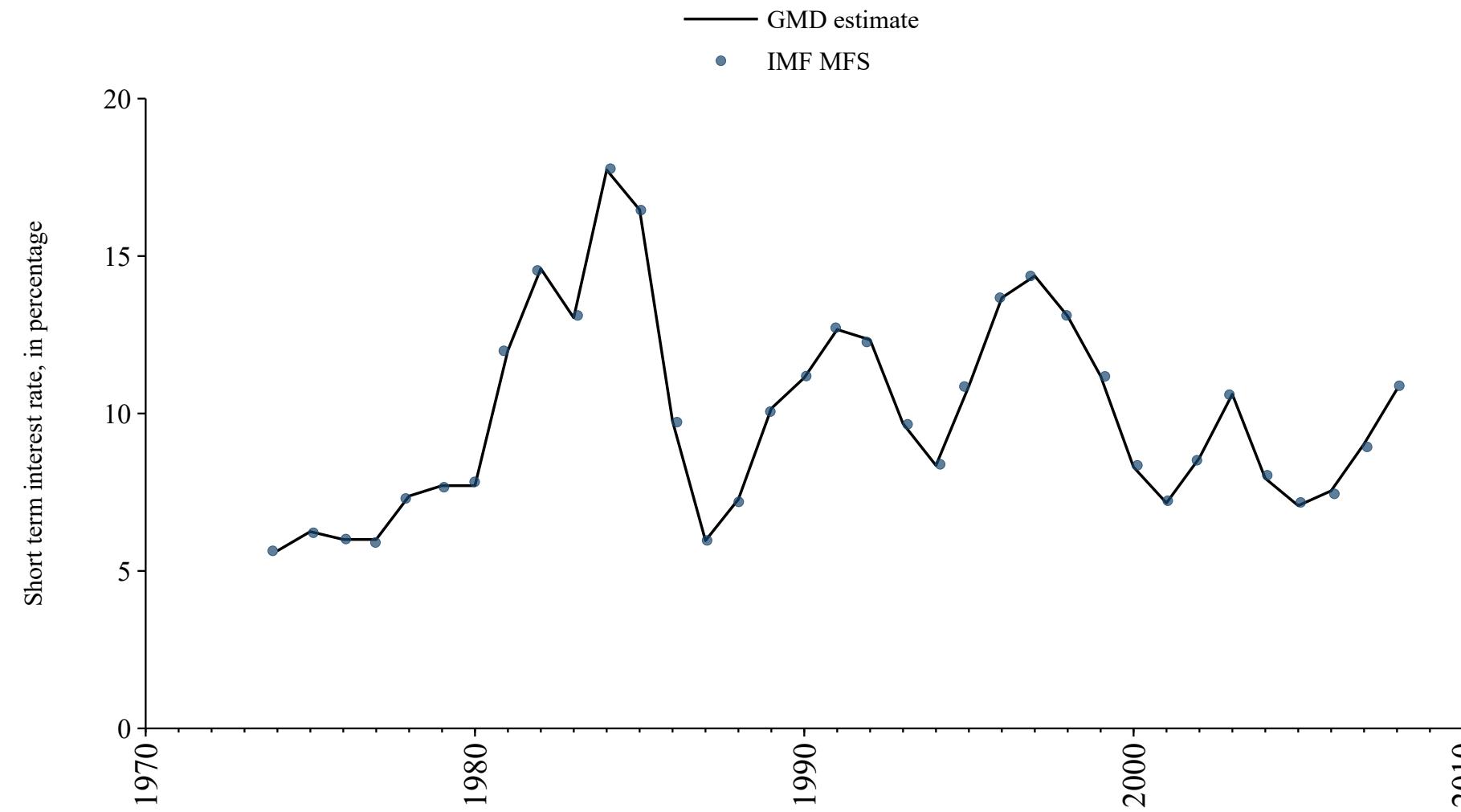
## Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937
OECD (2024a)	1937 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



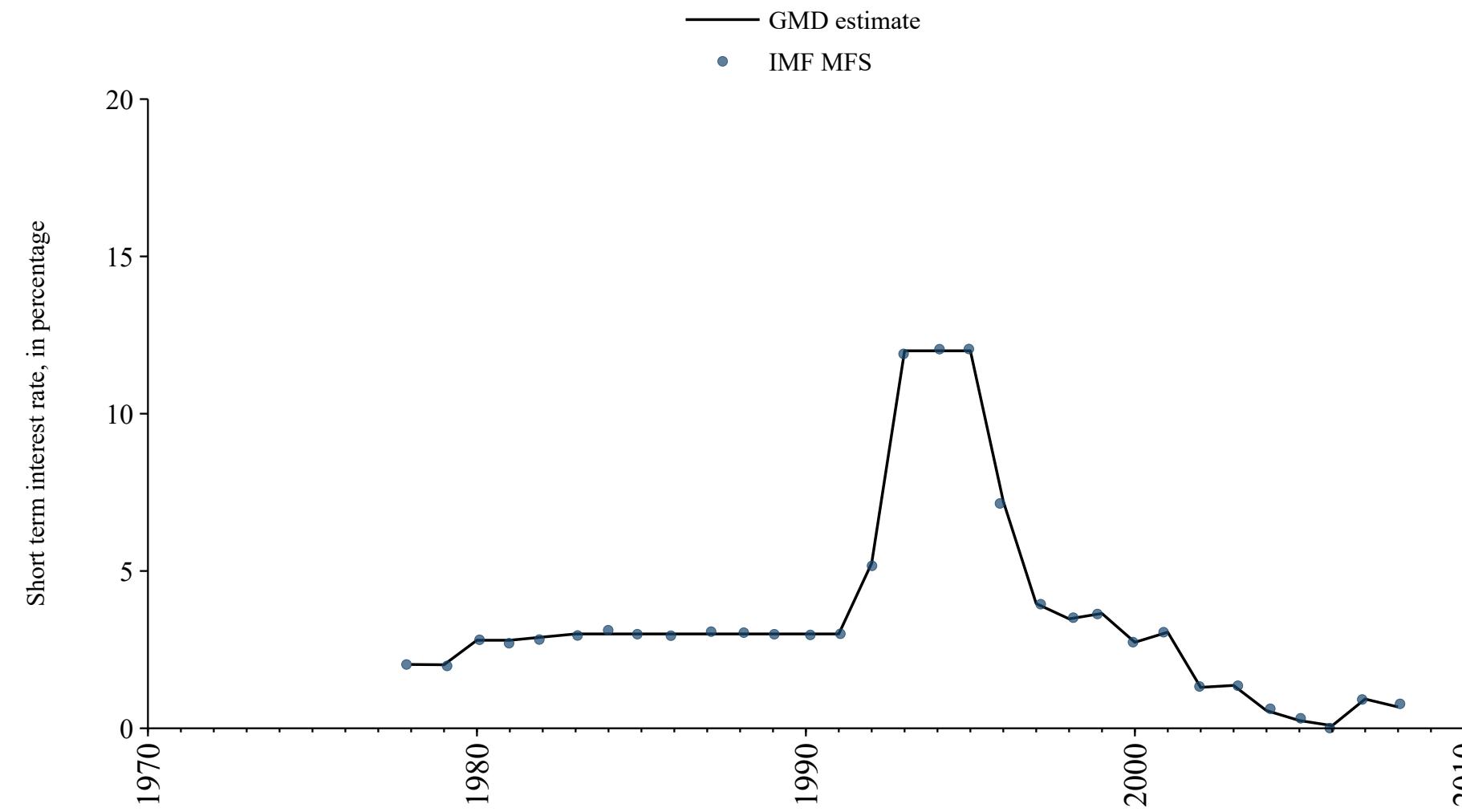
## Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1974 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



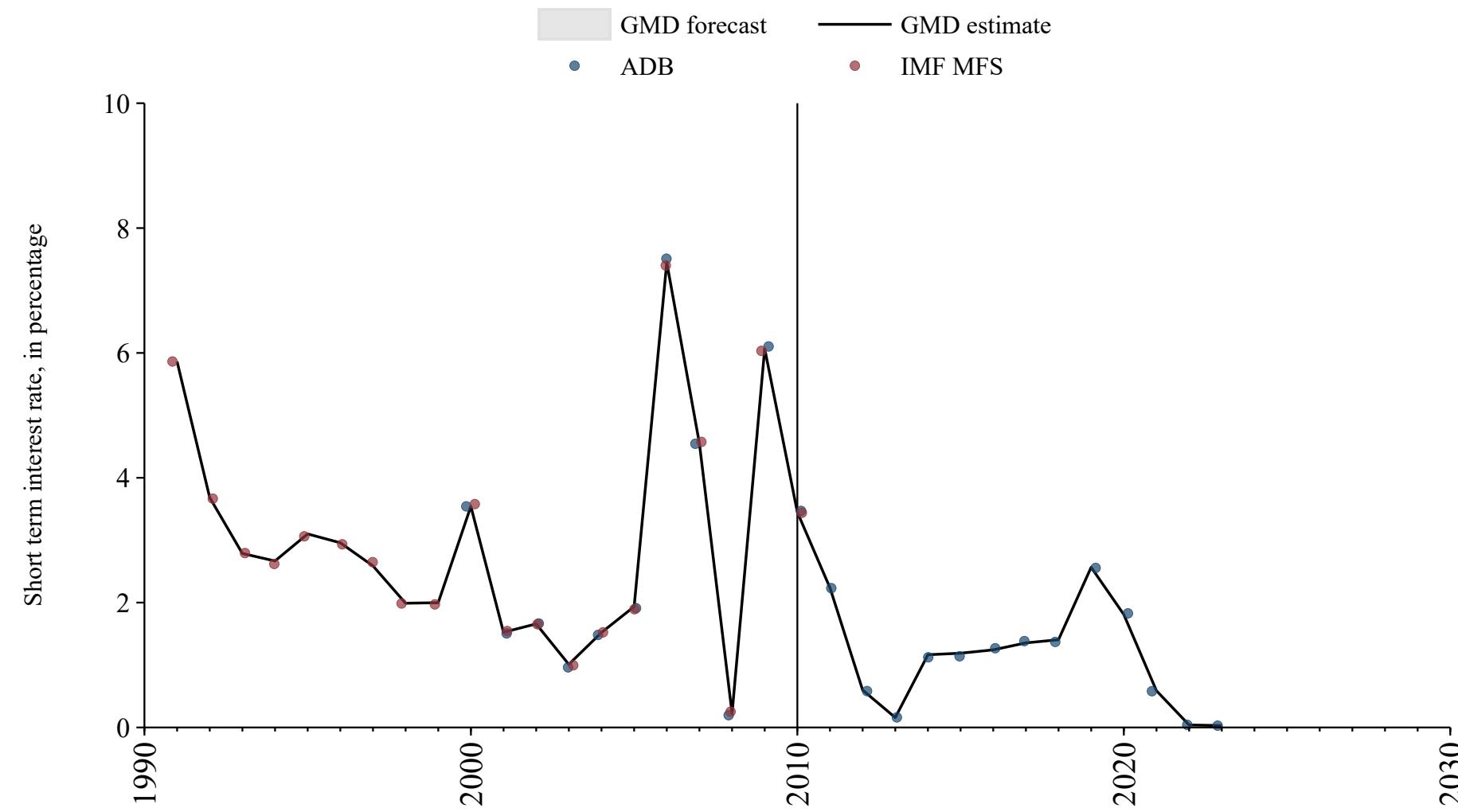
## Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1978 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



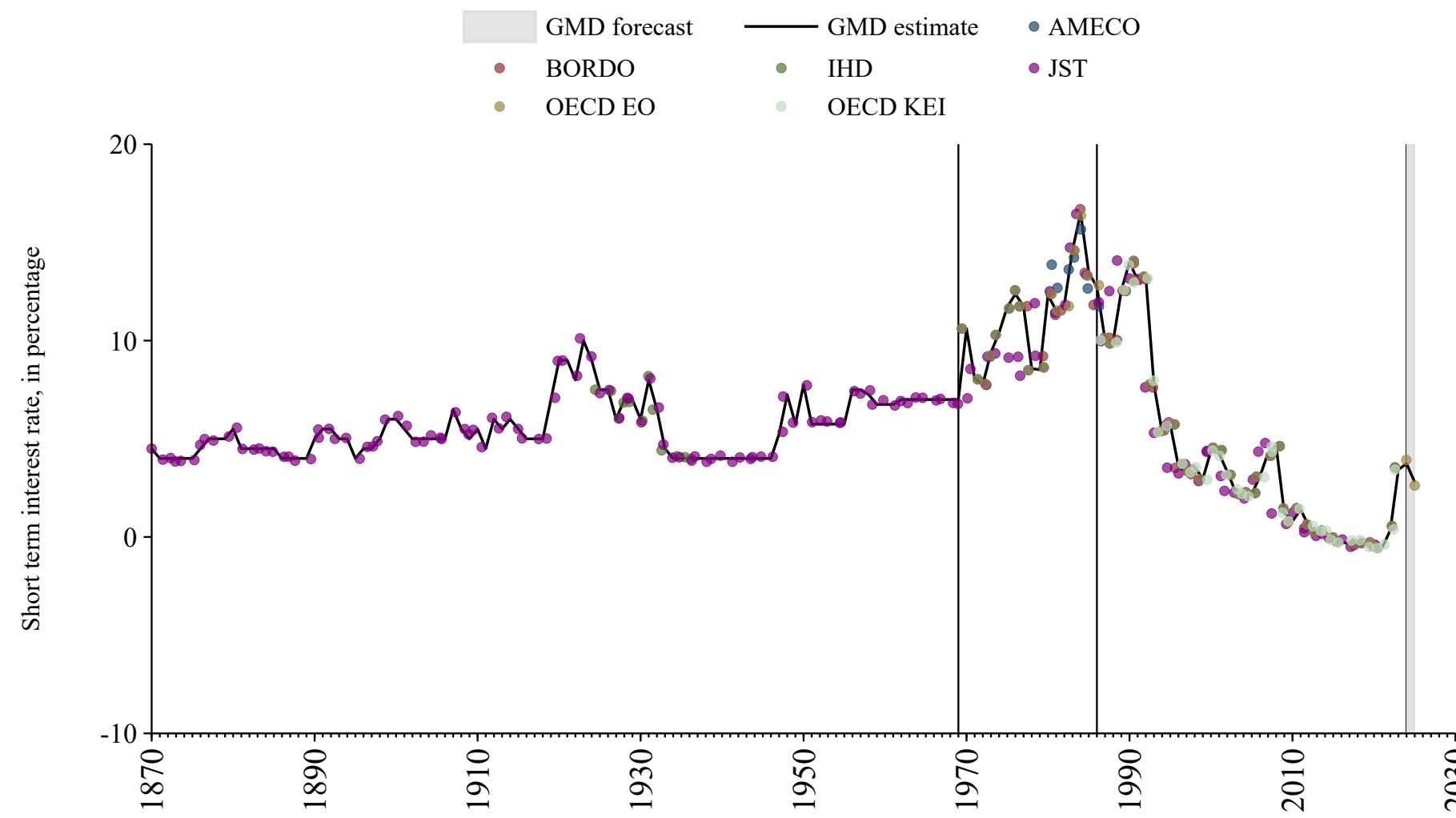
## Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2011 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



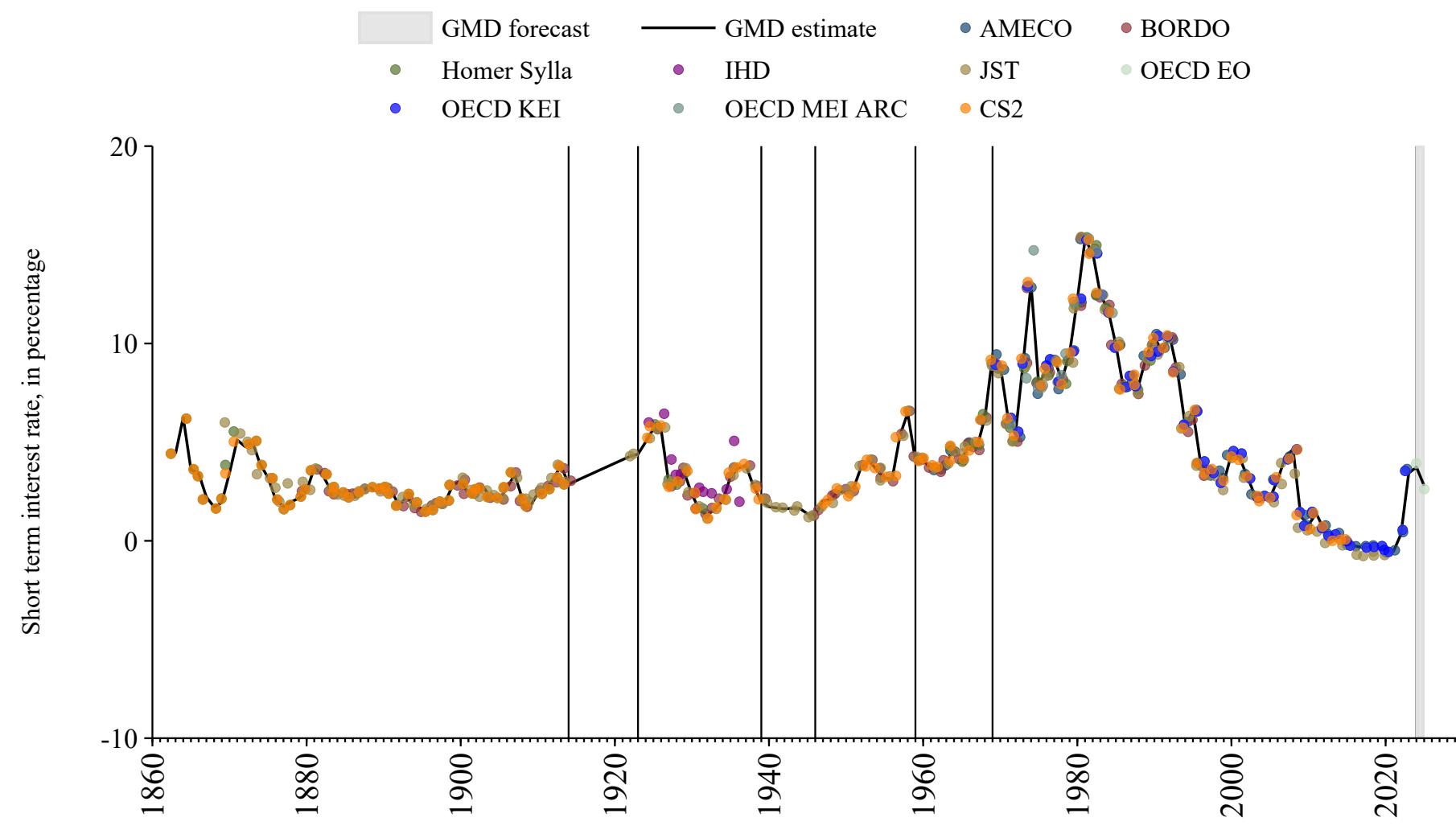
## Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
OECD (2024a)	1987 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



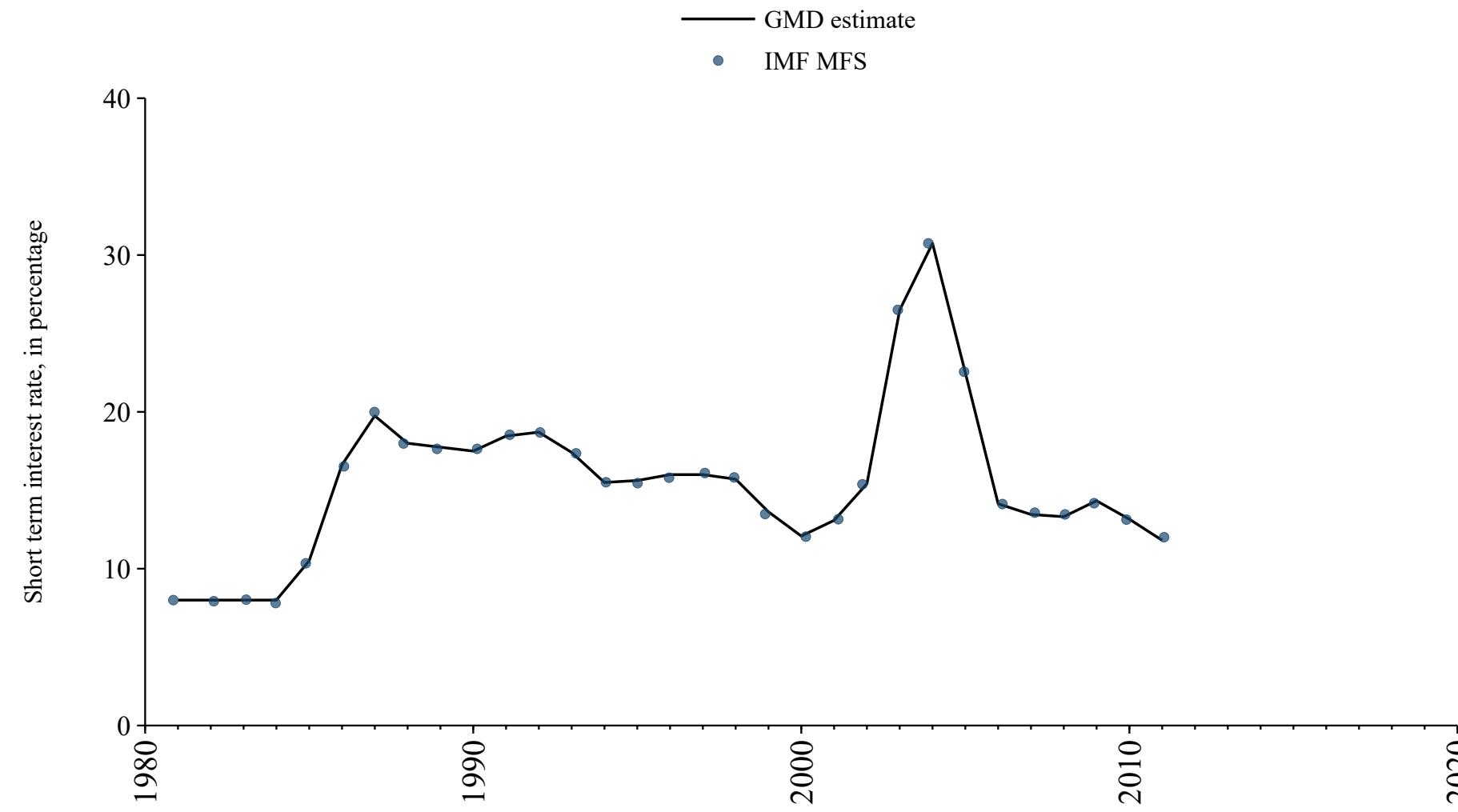
## France

Source	Time span	Notes
Levy-Garboua and Monnet (2016)	1863 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915
Jordà et al. (2017)	1915 - 1923	Spliced using overlapping data in 1924
Levy-Garboua and Monnet (2016)	1924 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
Jordà et al. (2017)	1940 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947
Levy-Garboua and Monnet (2016)	1947 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
OECD (2024a)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



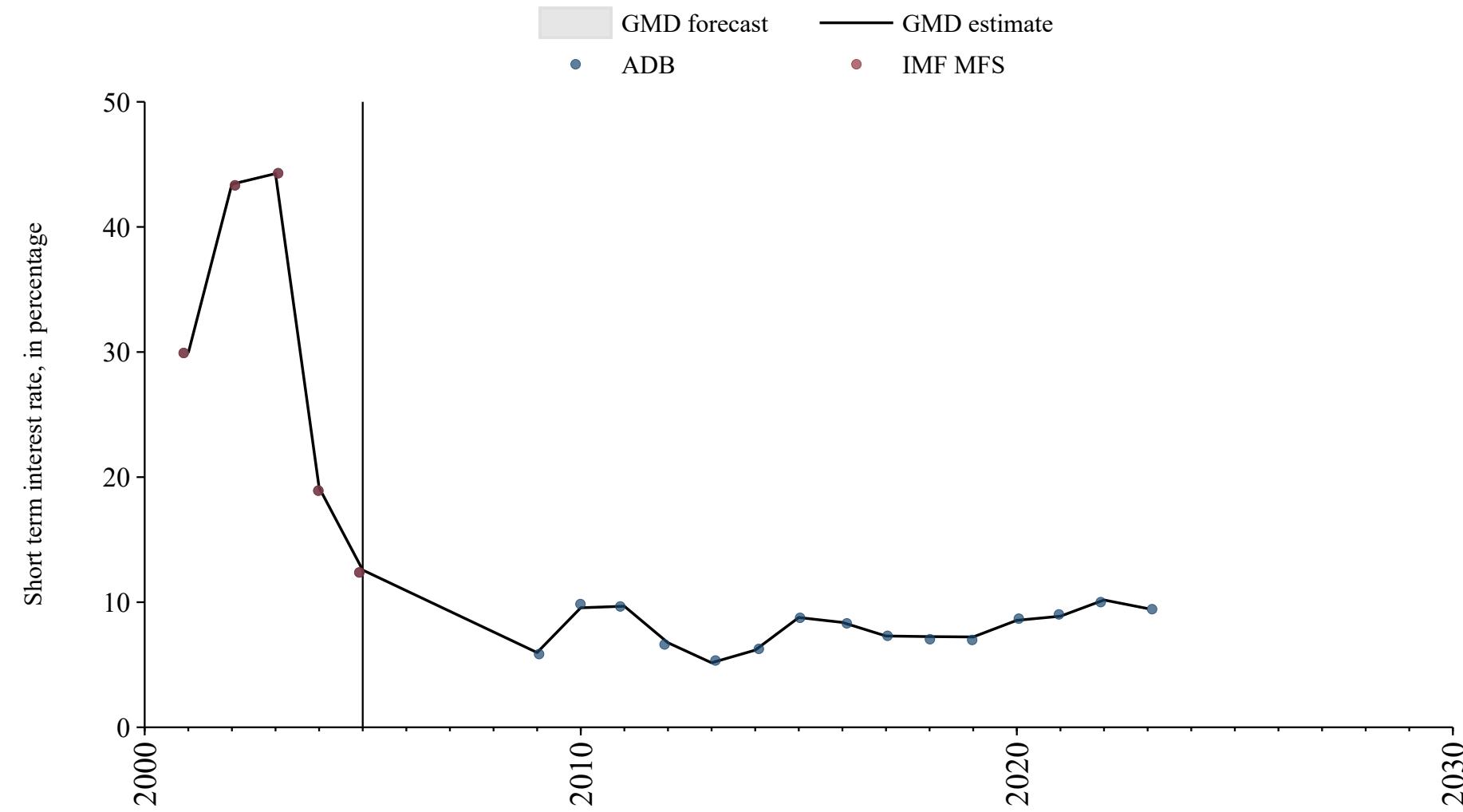
## Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1981 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012



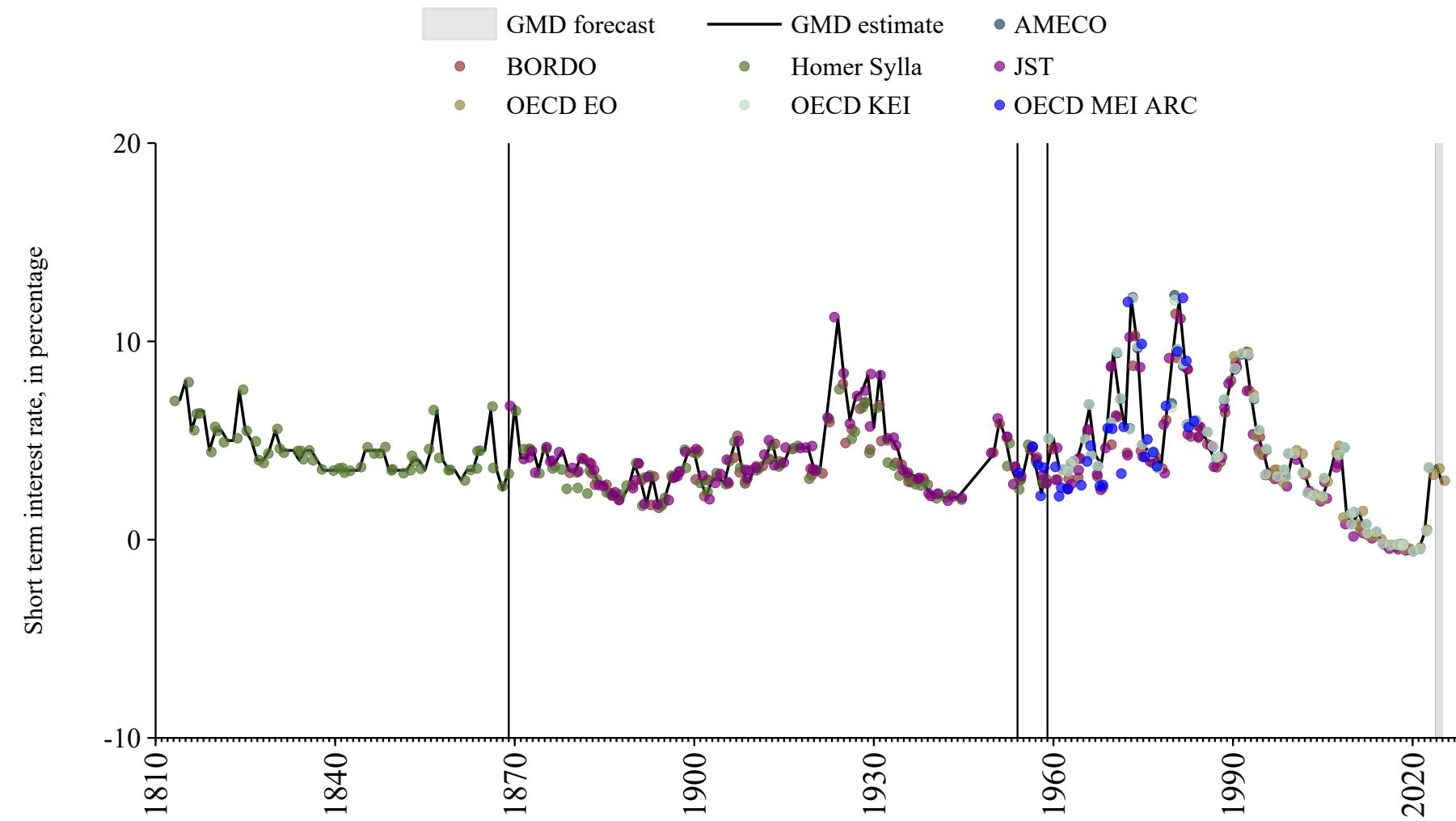
## Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2001 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2006 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



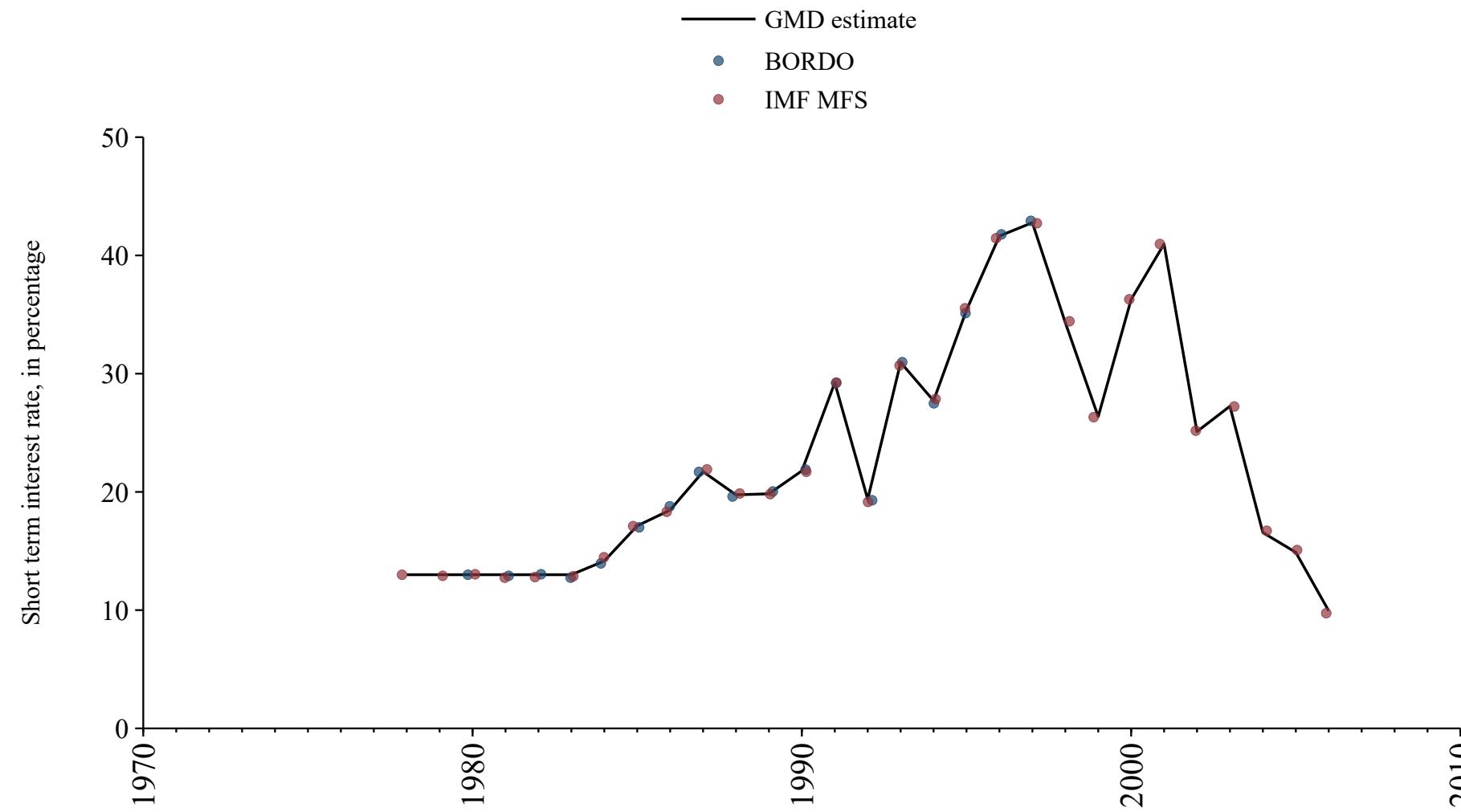
## Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1814 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955
OECD (2024b)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
OECD (2024a)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



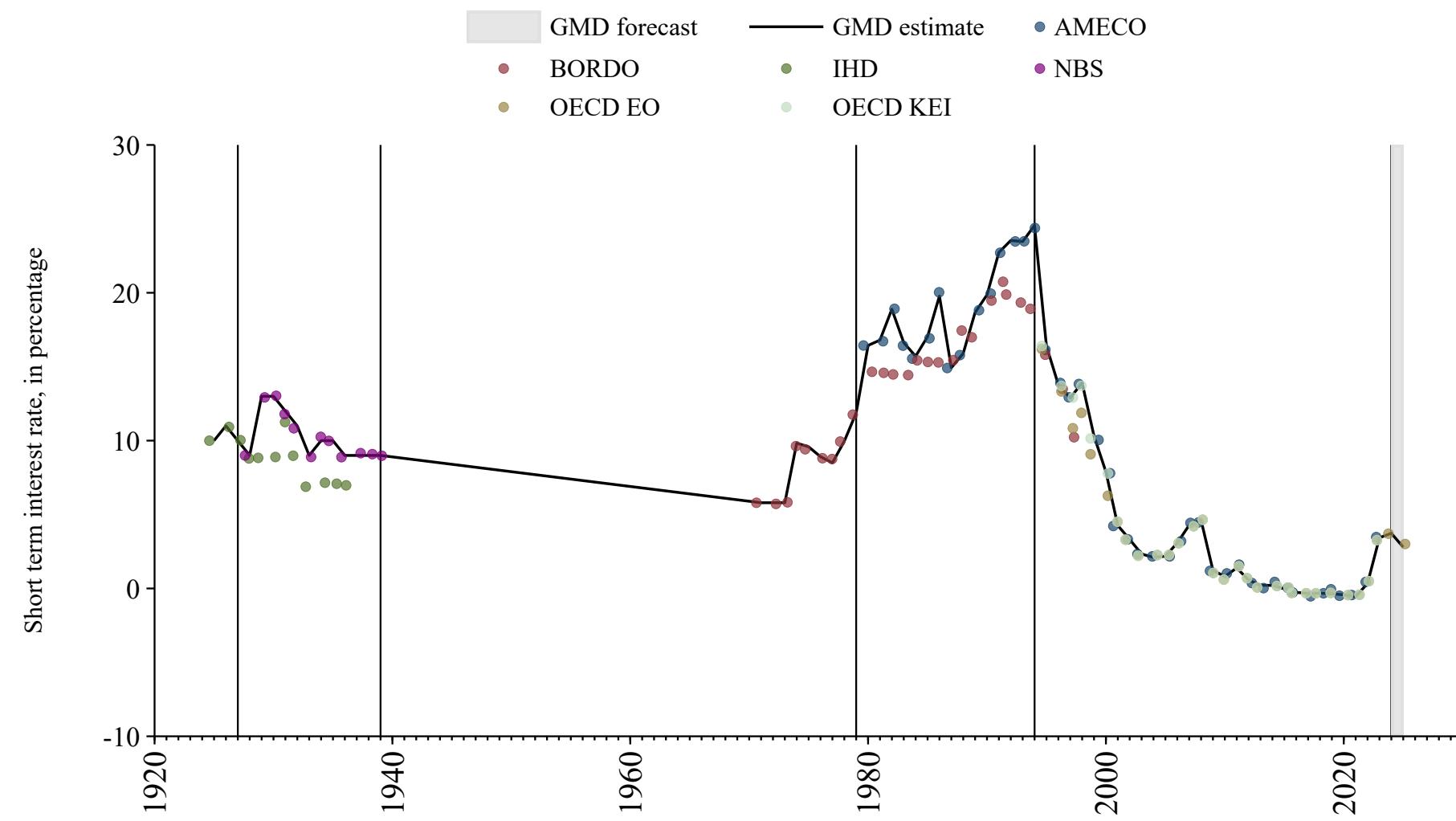
## Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1978 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007



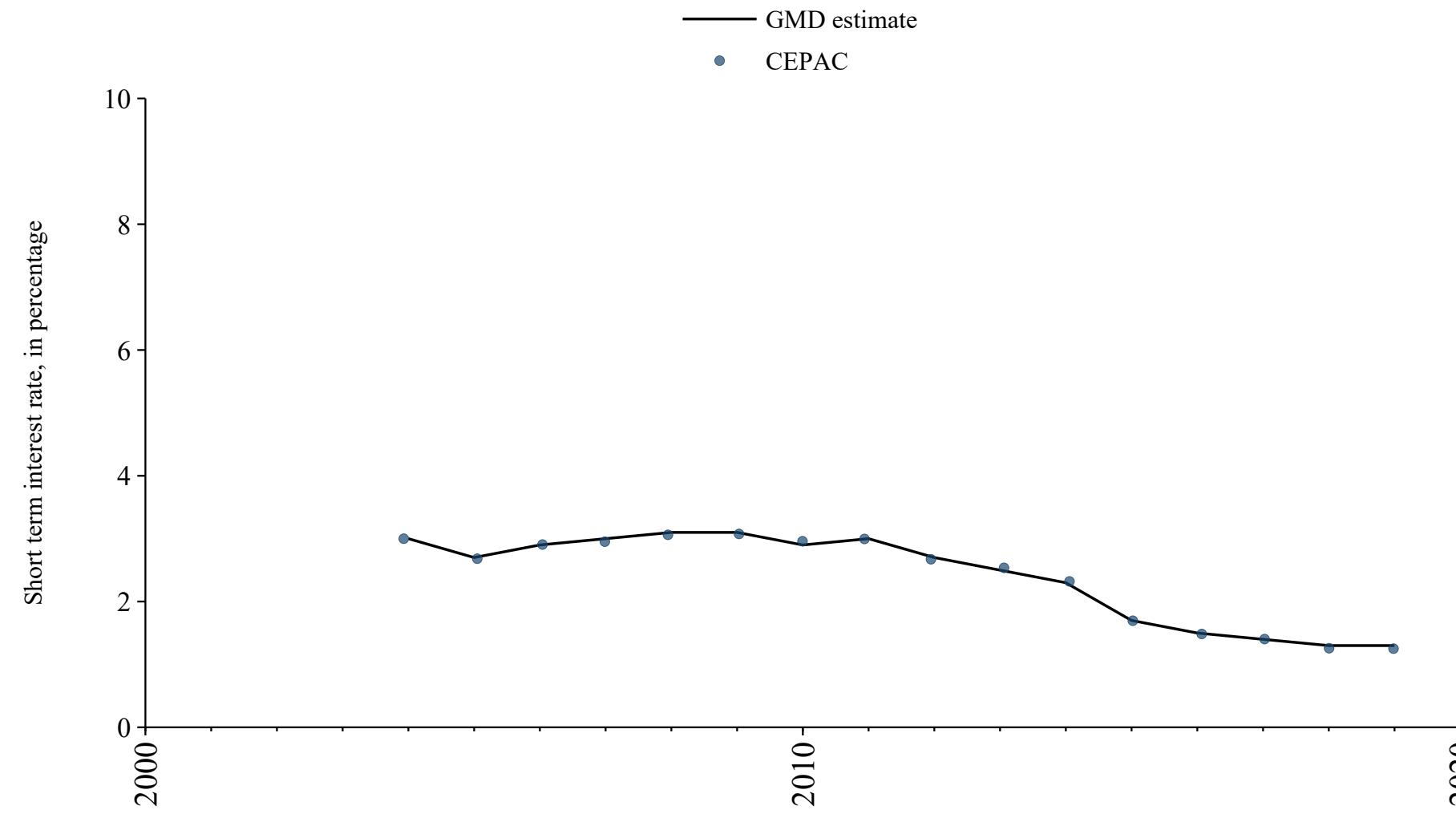
## Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1927	Spliced using overlapping data in 1928
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1928 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
Bordo et al. (2001)	1940 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
European Commission (2024)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
OECD (2024a)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



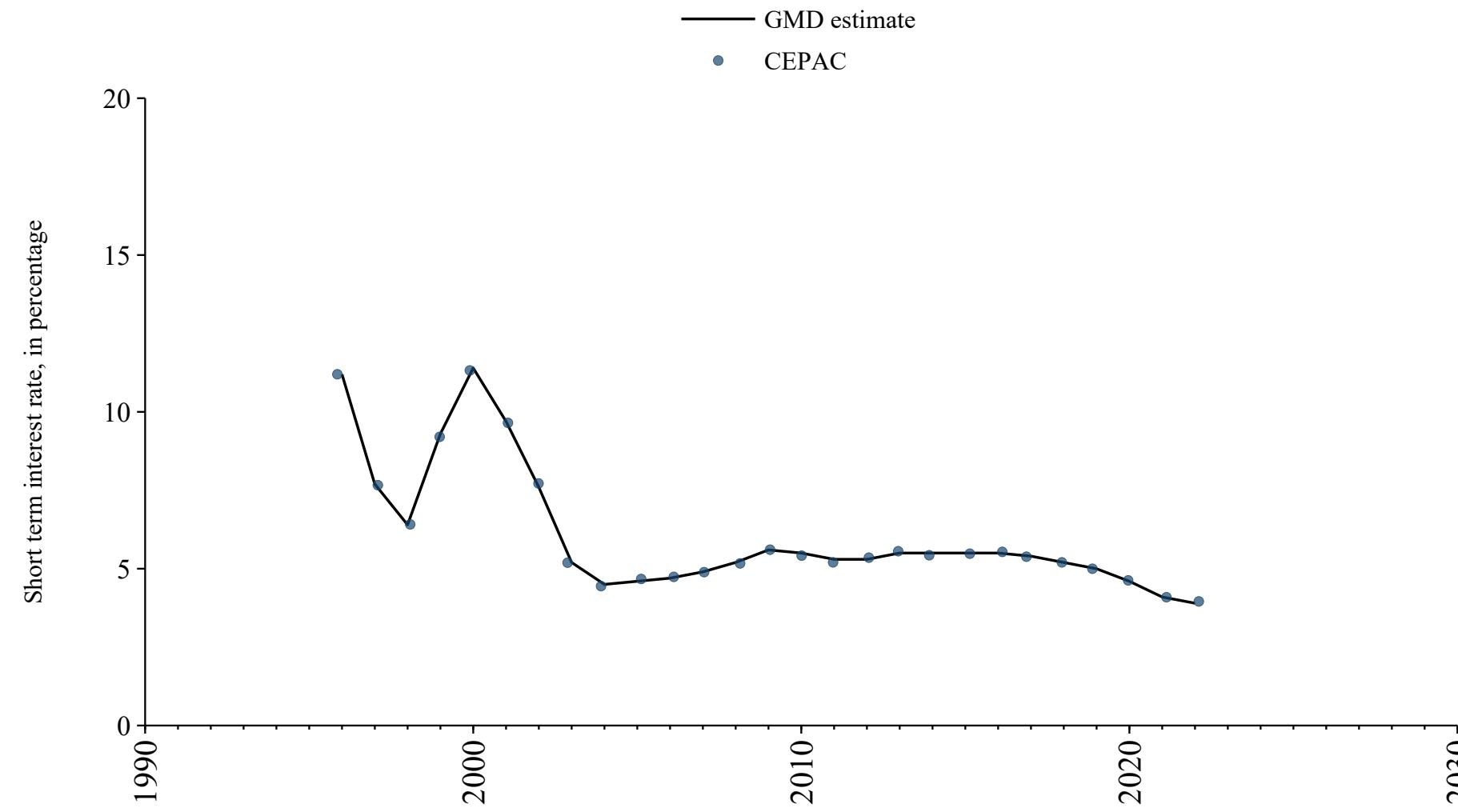
## Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2004 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



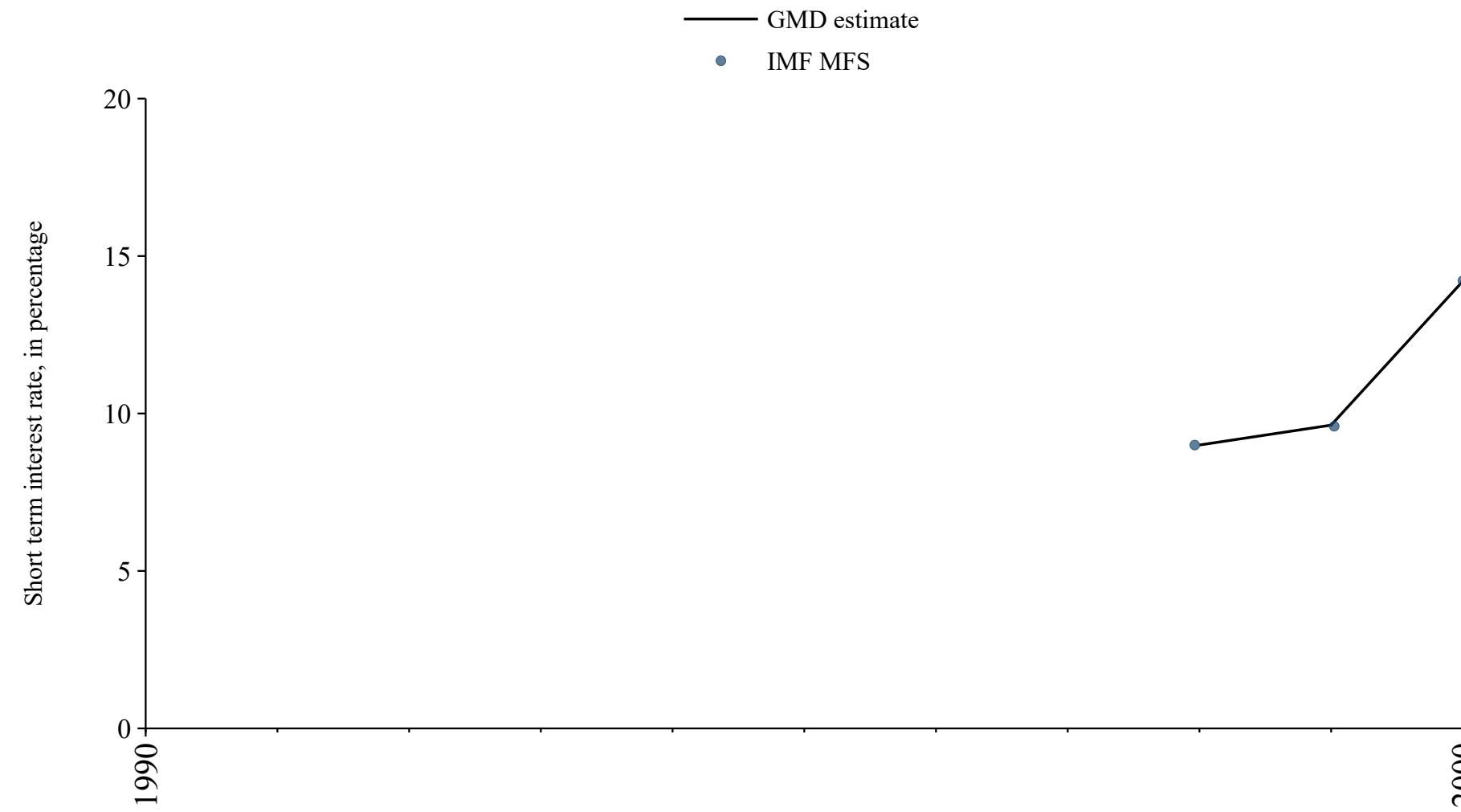
## Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1996 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



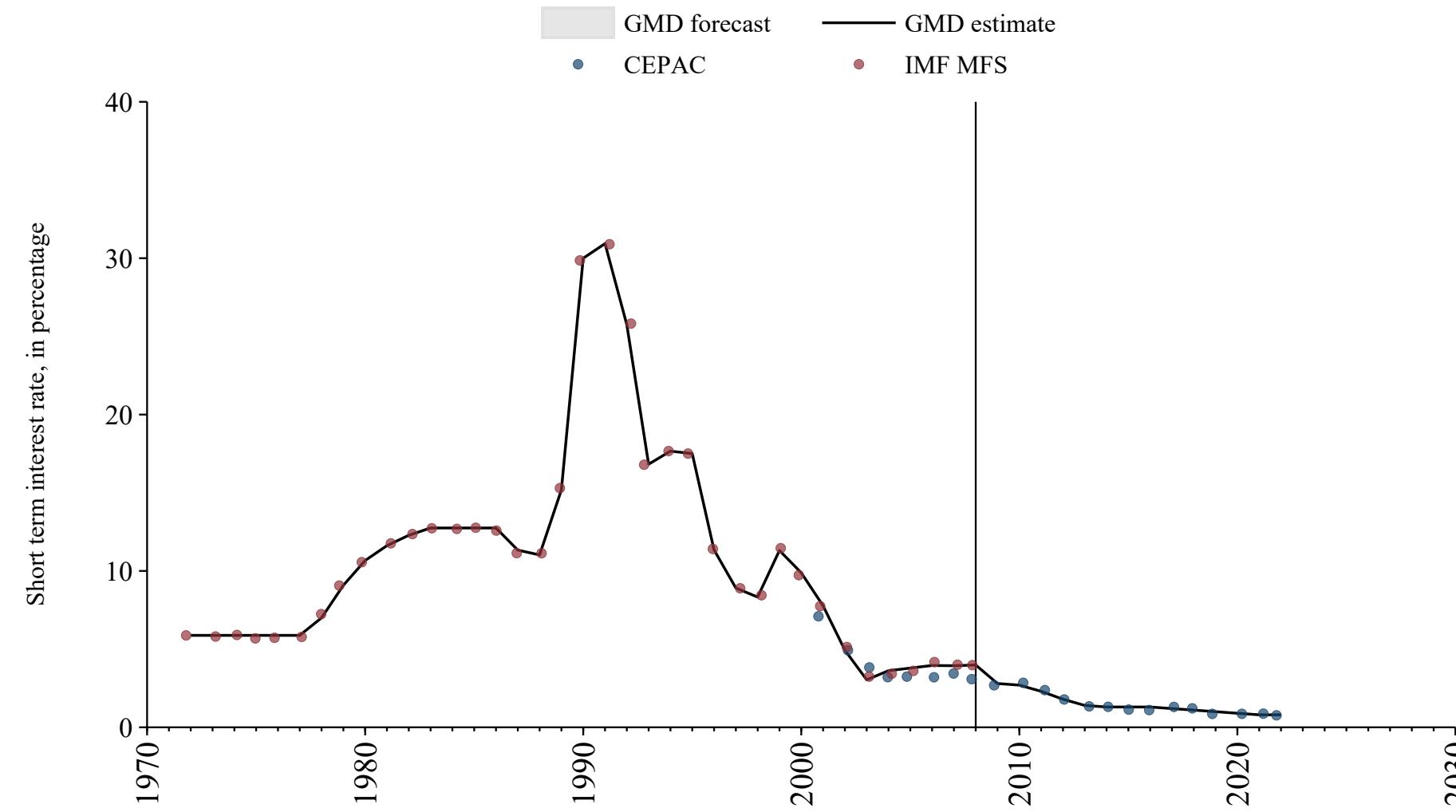
## Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1998 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001



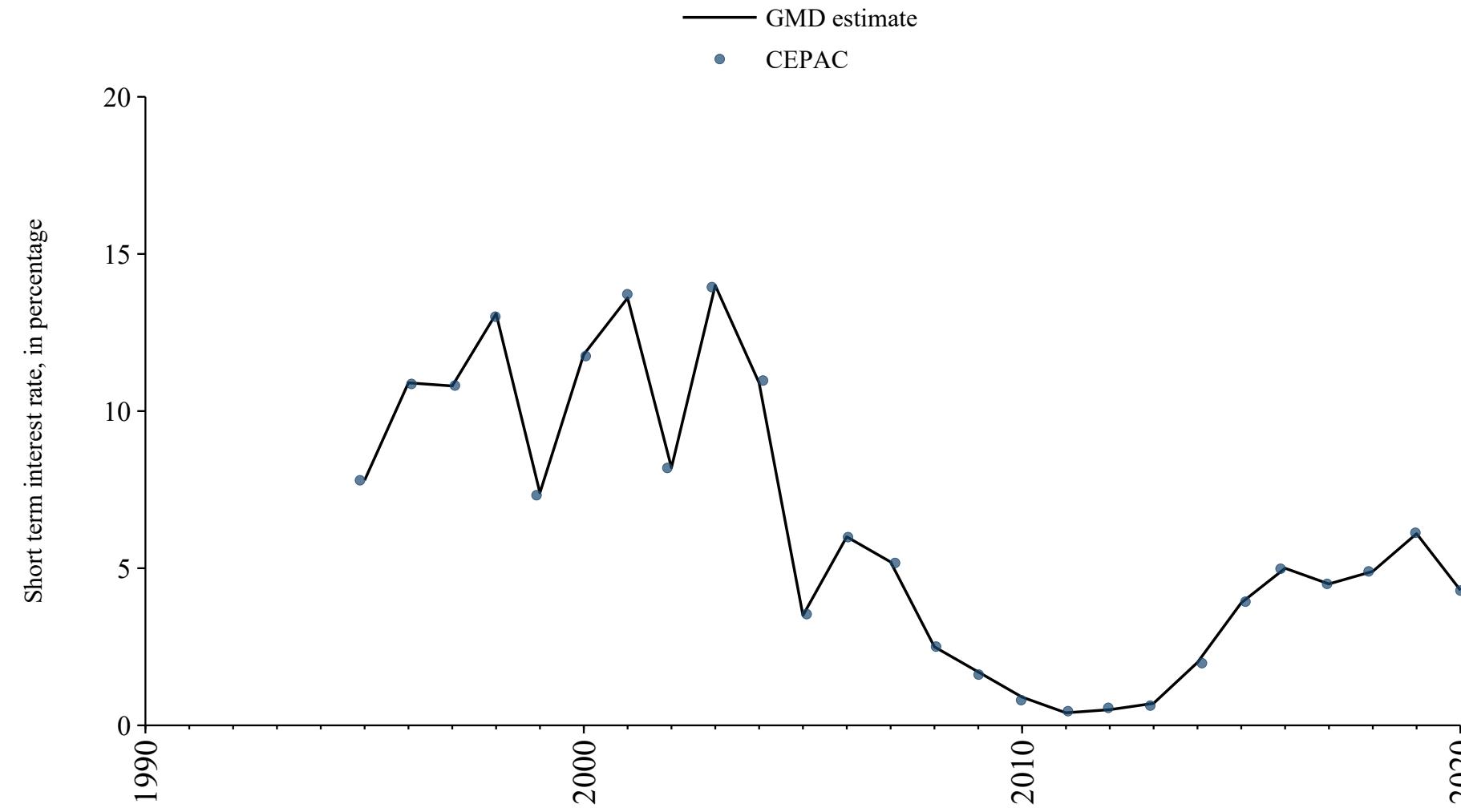
## Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



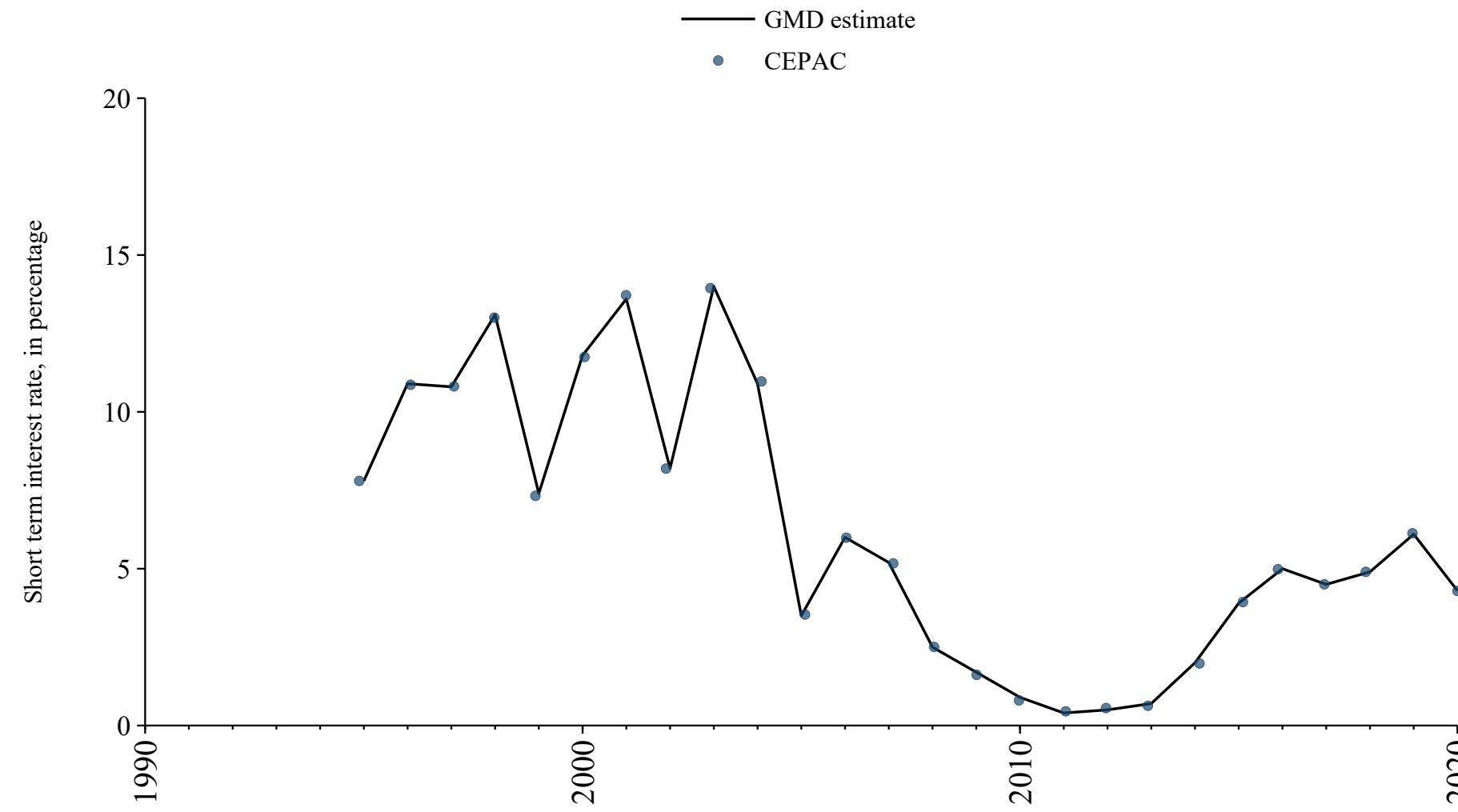
## Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1995 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



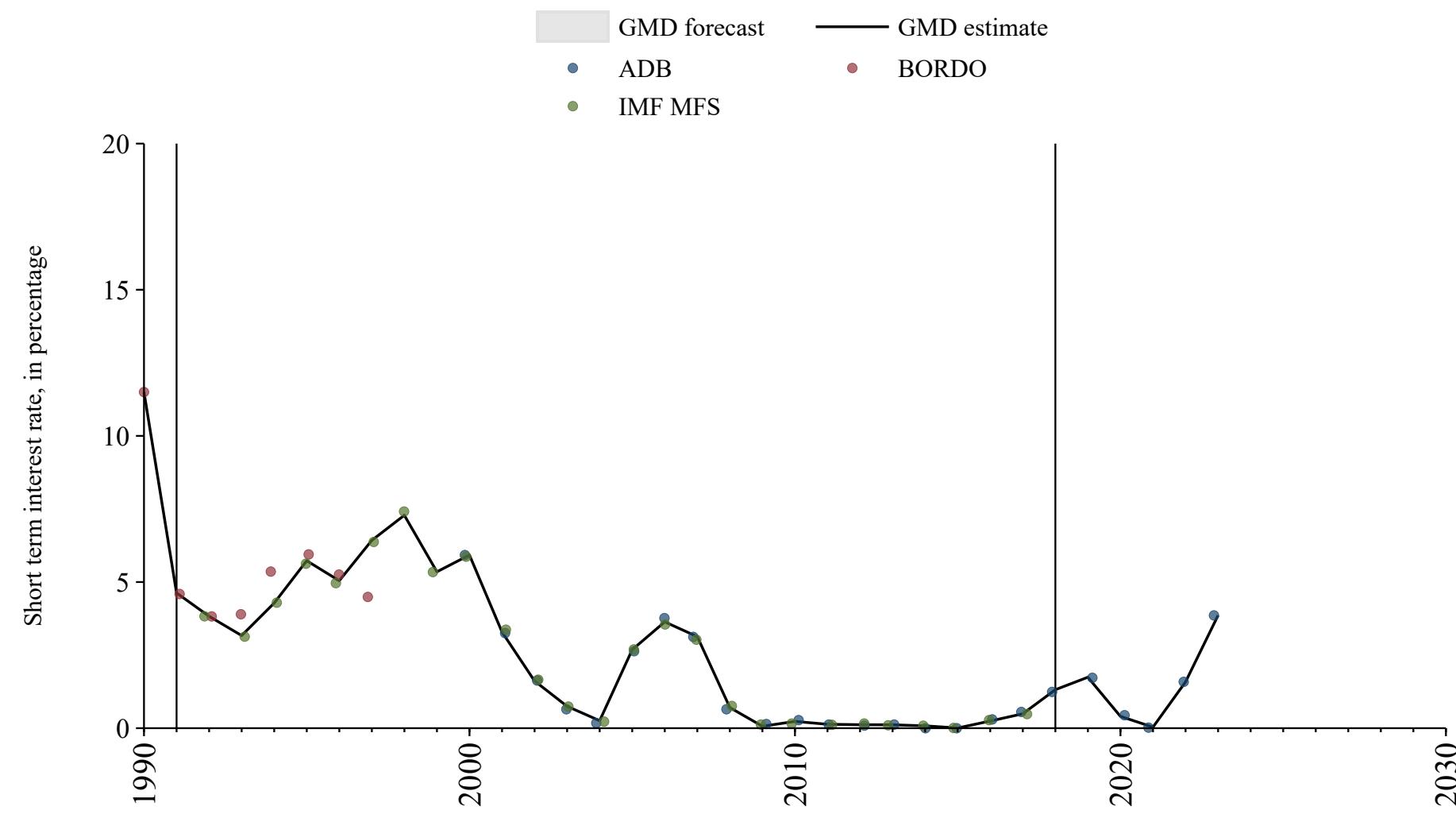
## Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1995 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



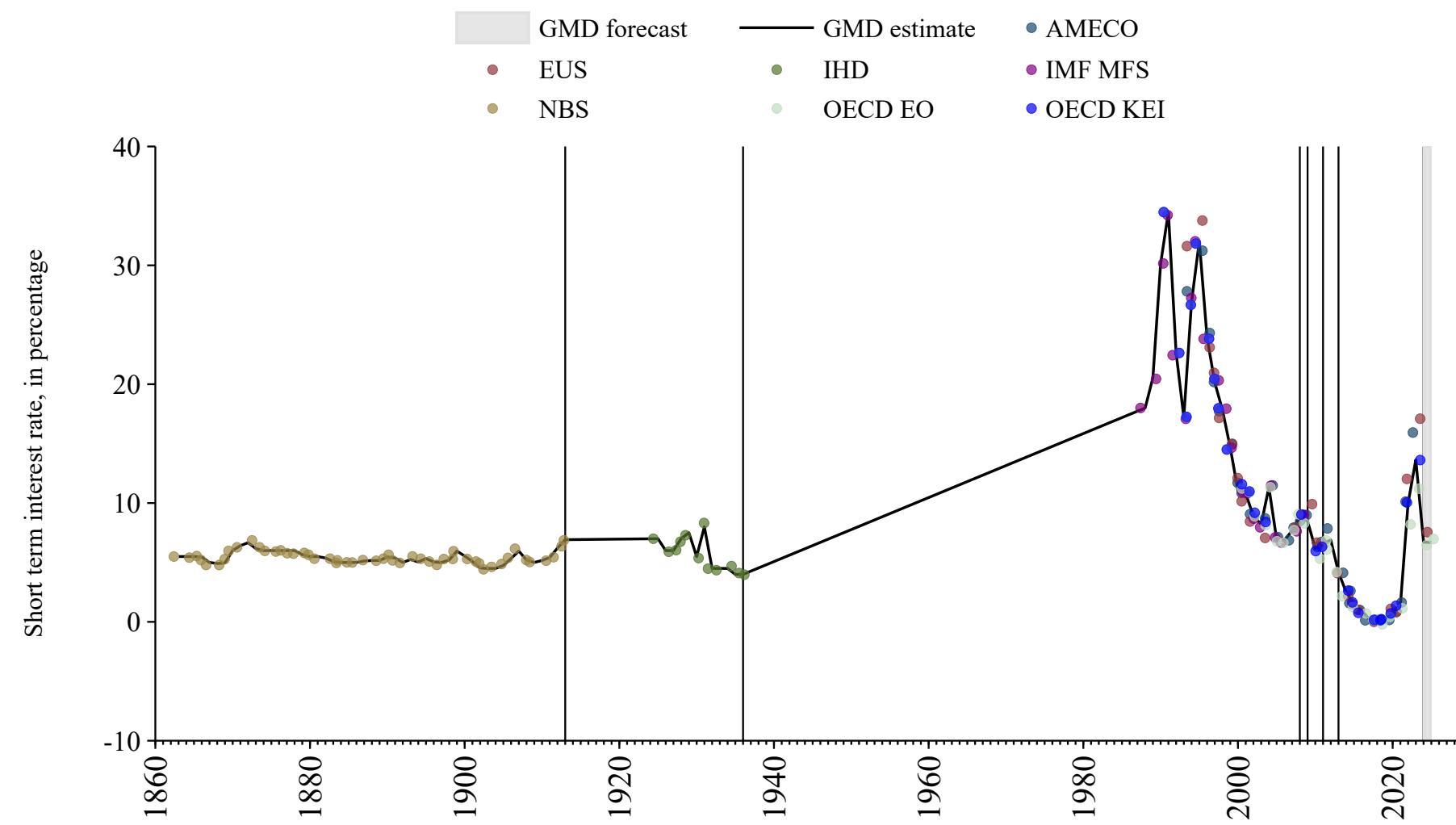
## Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1992 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2018 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



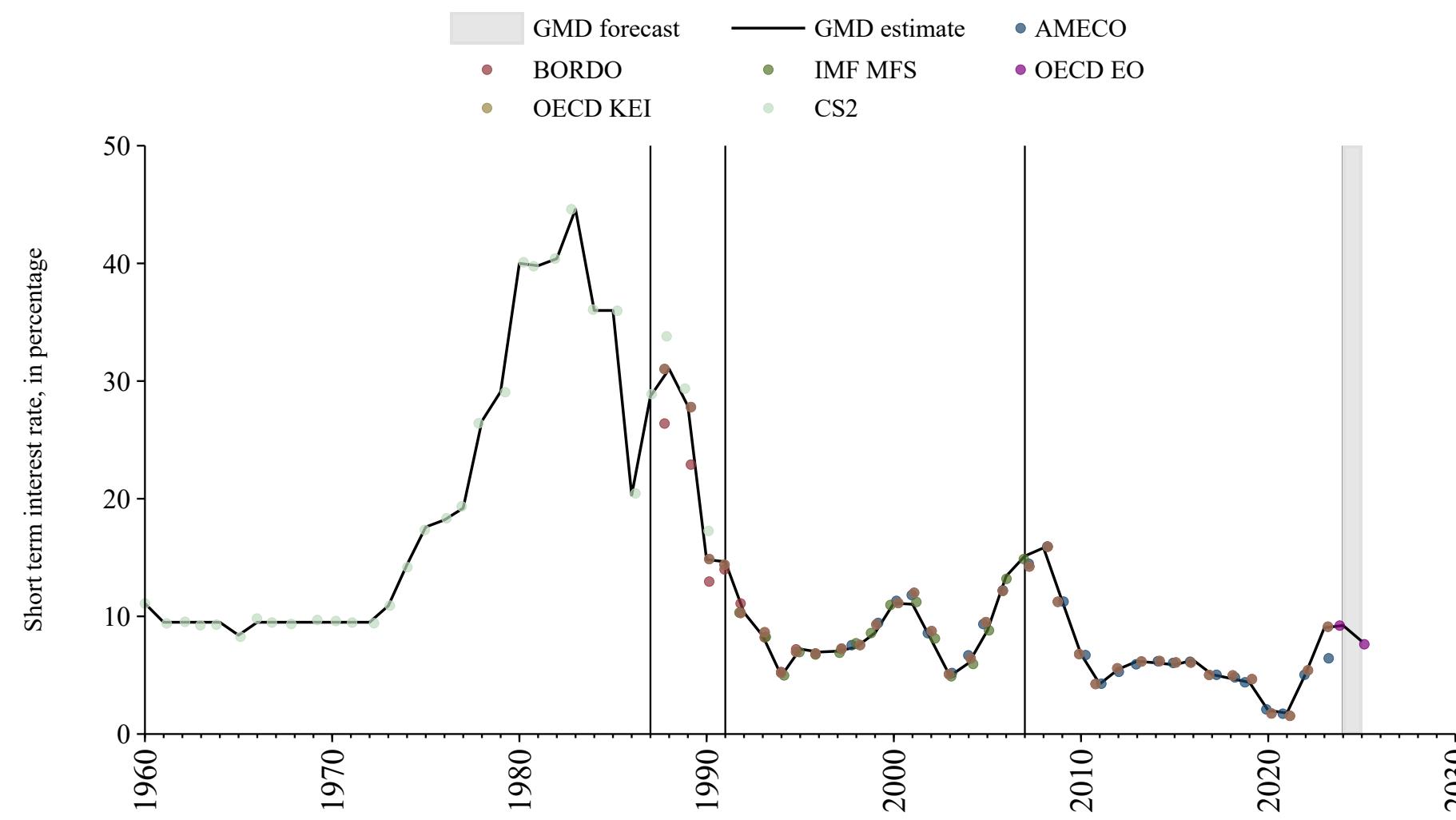
## Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1863 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
Ellison et al. (2024)	1914 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1937 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2009 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010
OECD (2024a)	2010 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2012 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014
OECD (2024a)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



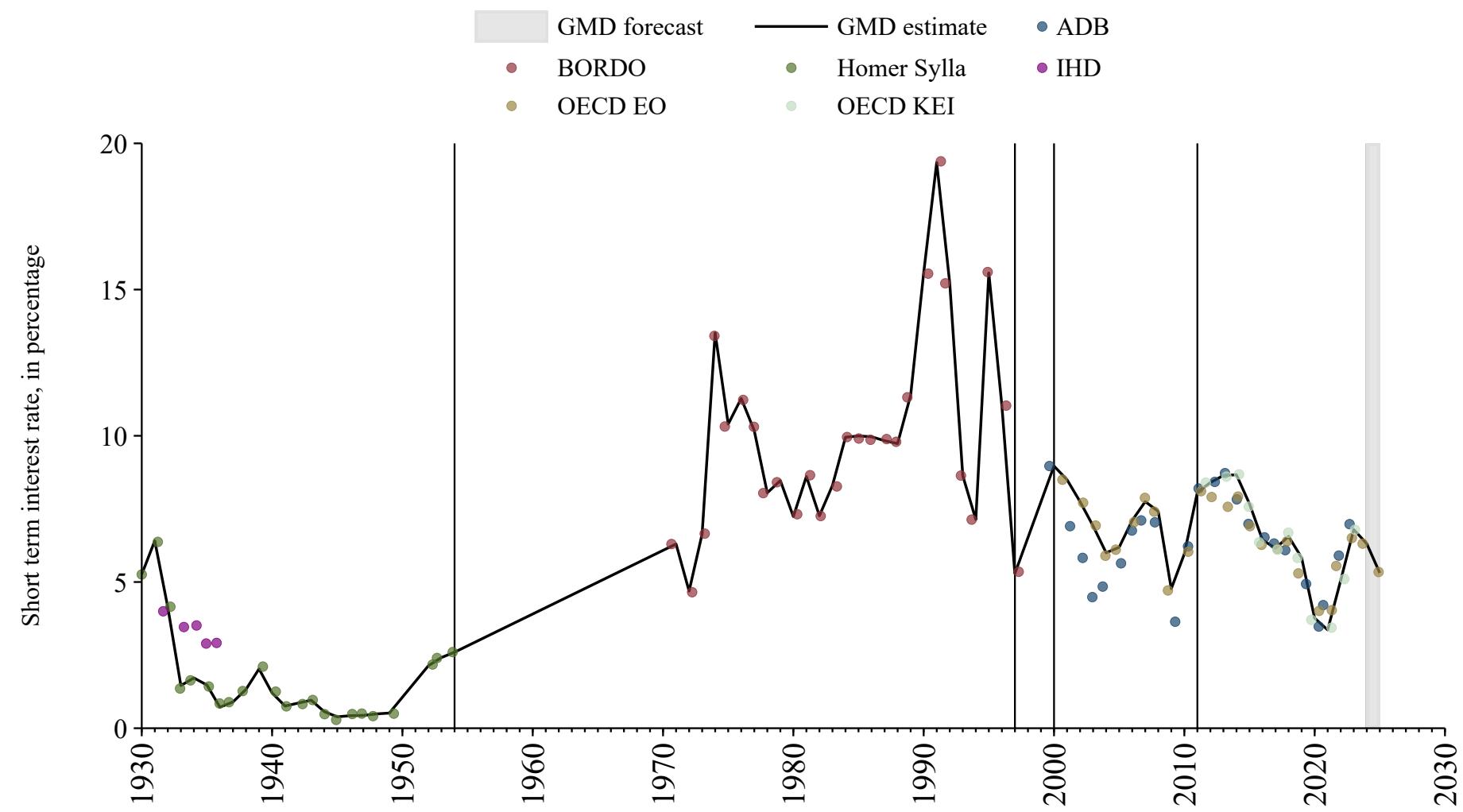
## Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1960 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
OECD (2024a)	1988 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1992 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008
OECD (2024a)	2008 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



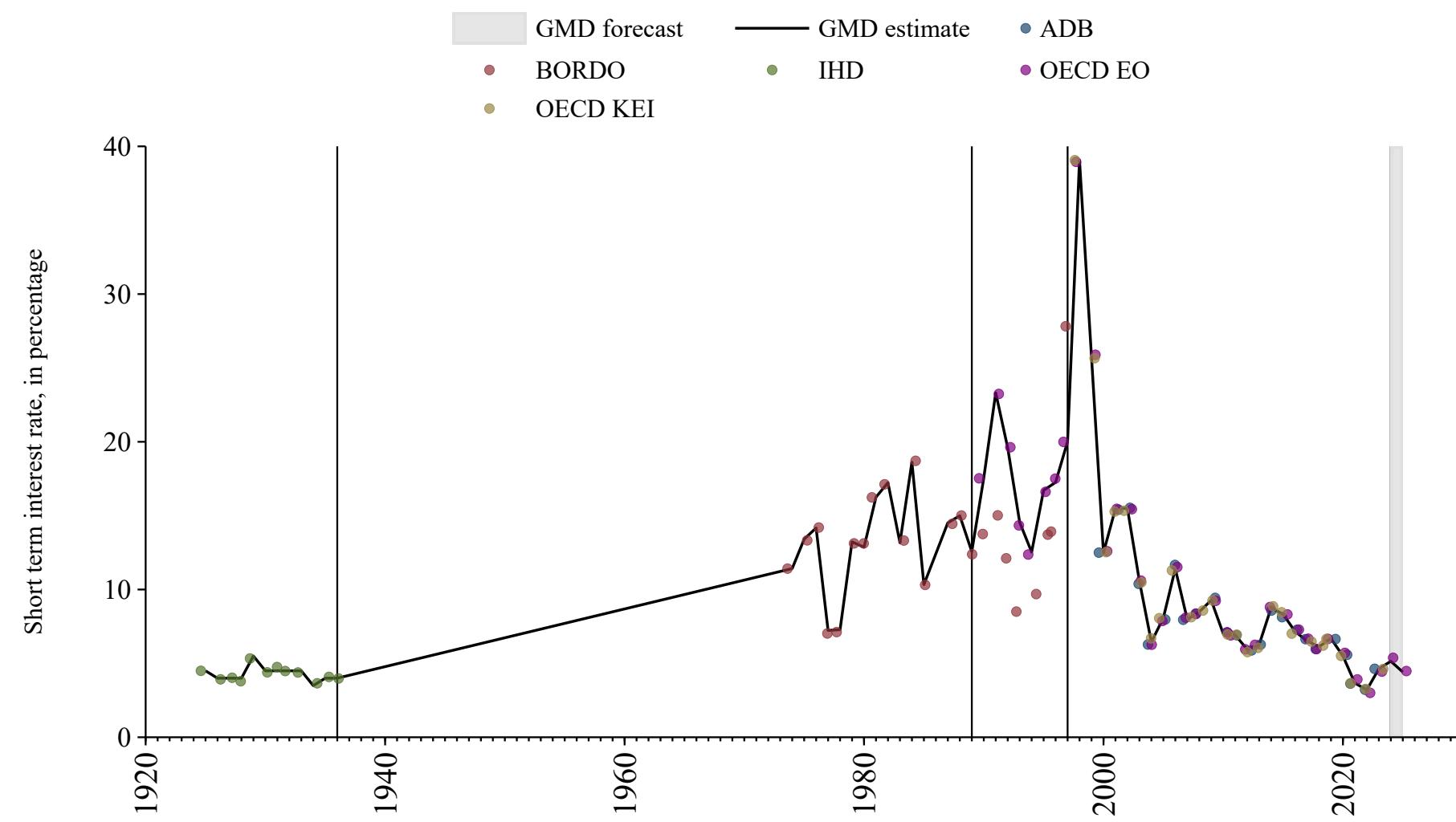
## India

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1930 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955
Bordo et al. (2001)	1955 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
Asian Development Bank (2024)	1998 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2001 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012
OECD (2024a)	2012 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



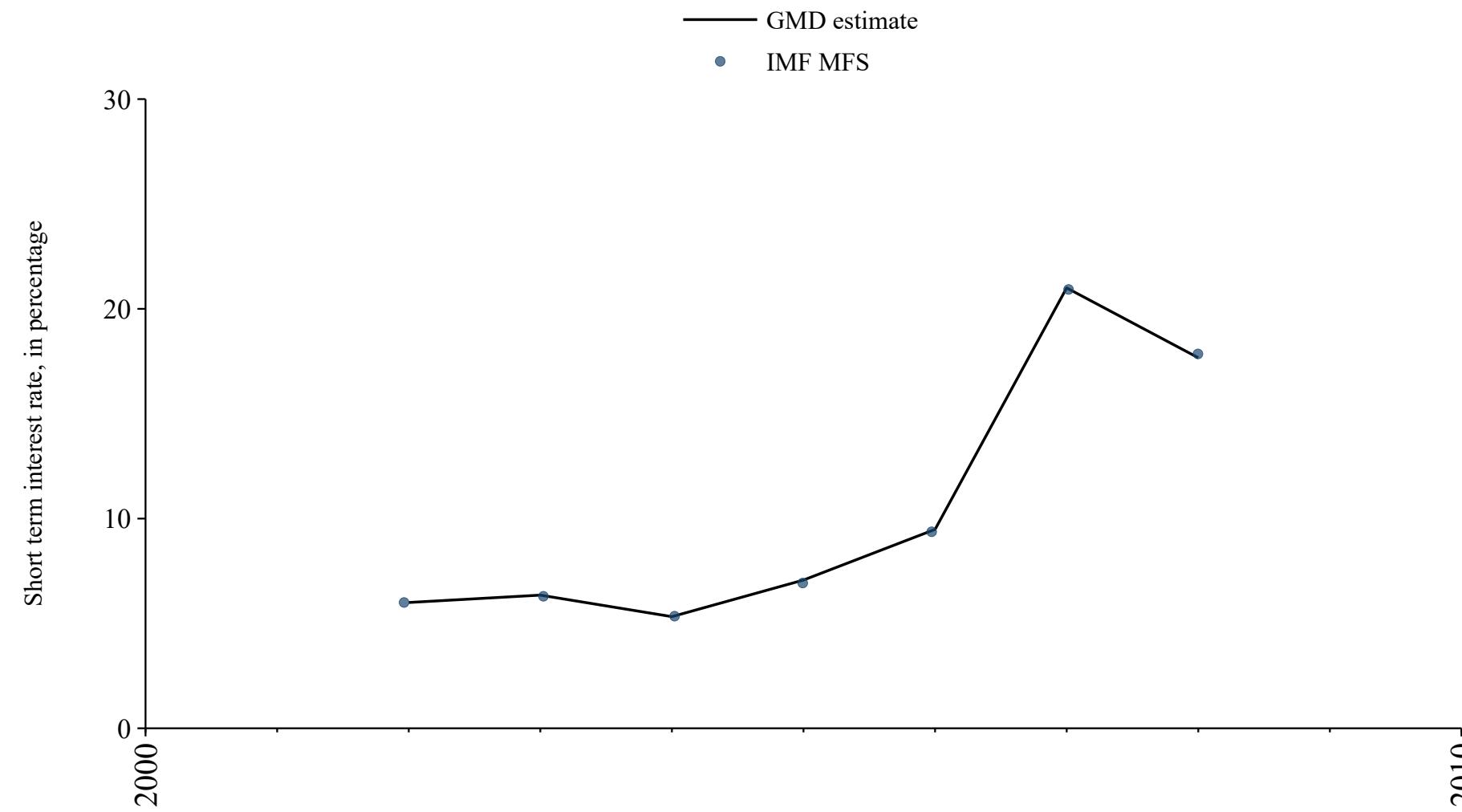
## Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937
Bordo et al. (2001)	1937 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
OECD (2024a)	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



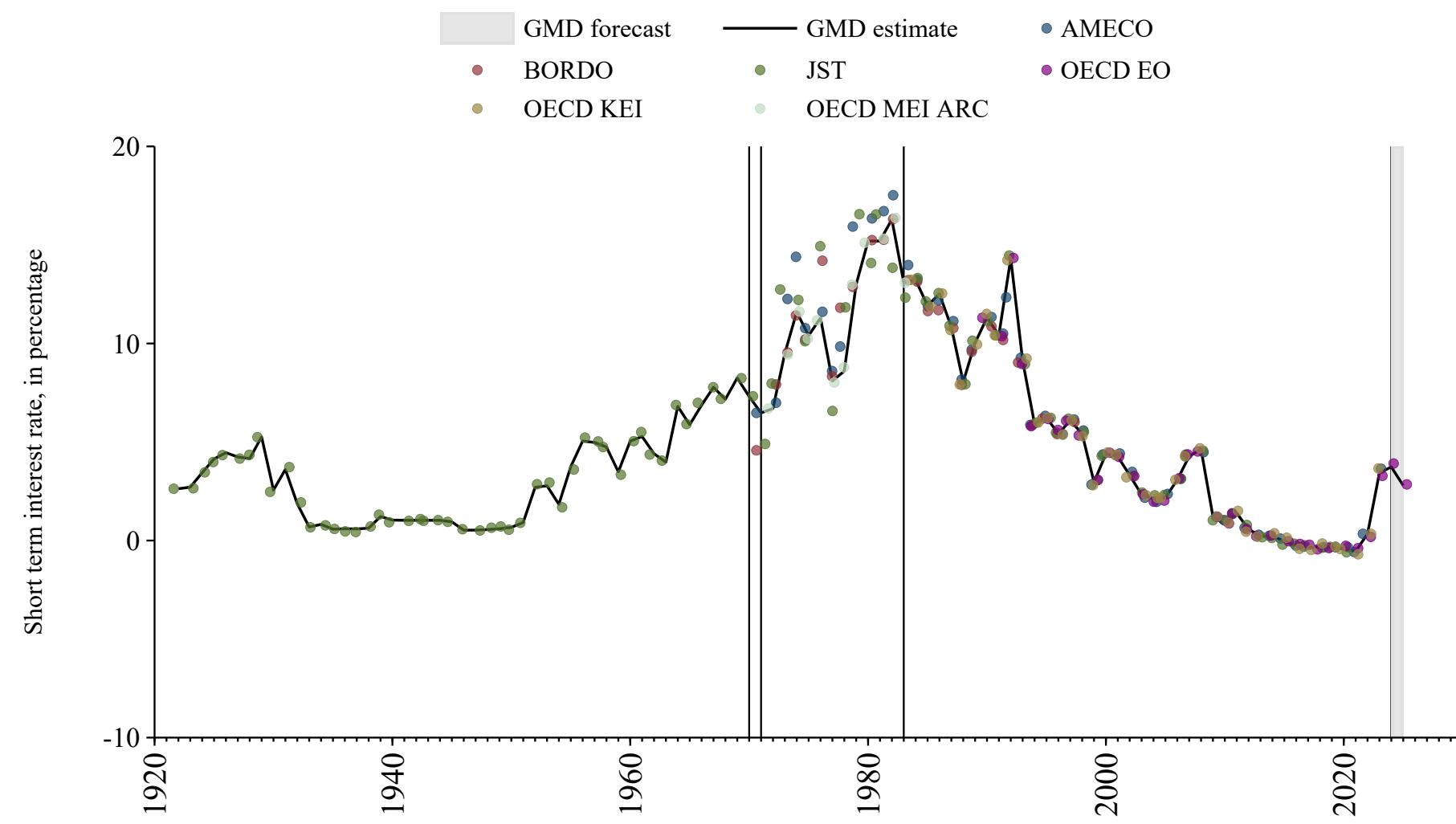
## Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2002 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



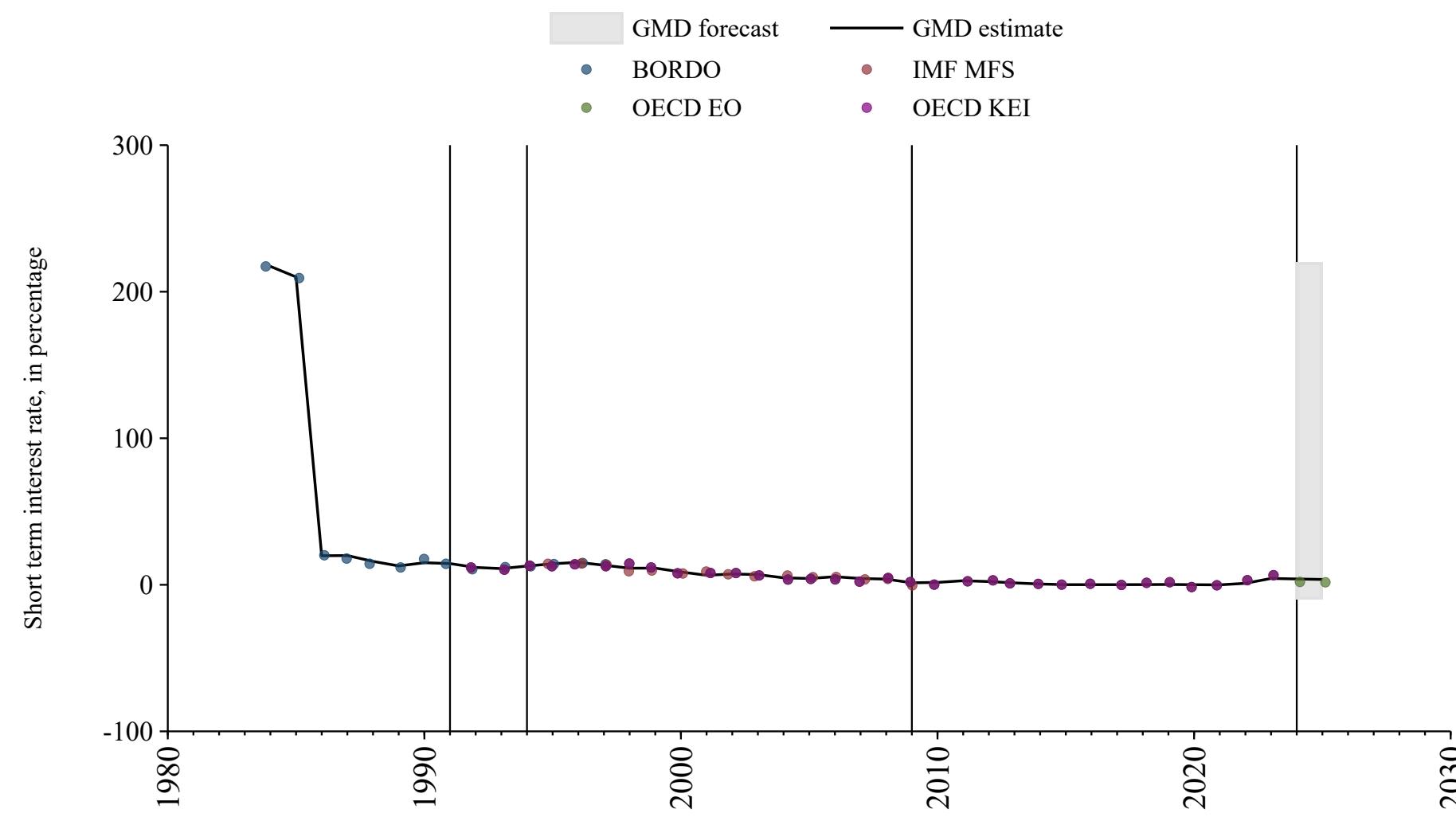
## Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1922 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971
European Commission (2024)	1971 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
OECD (2024b)	1972 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984
OECD (2024a)	1984 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



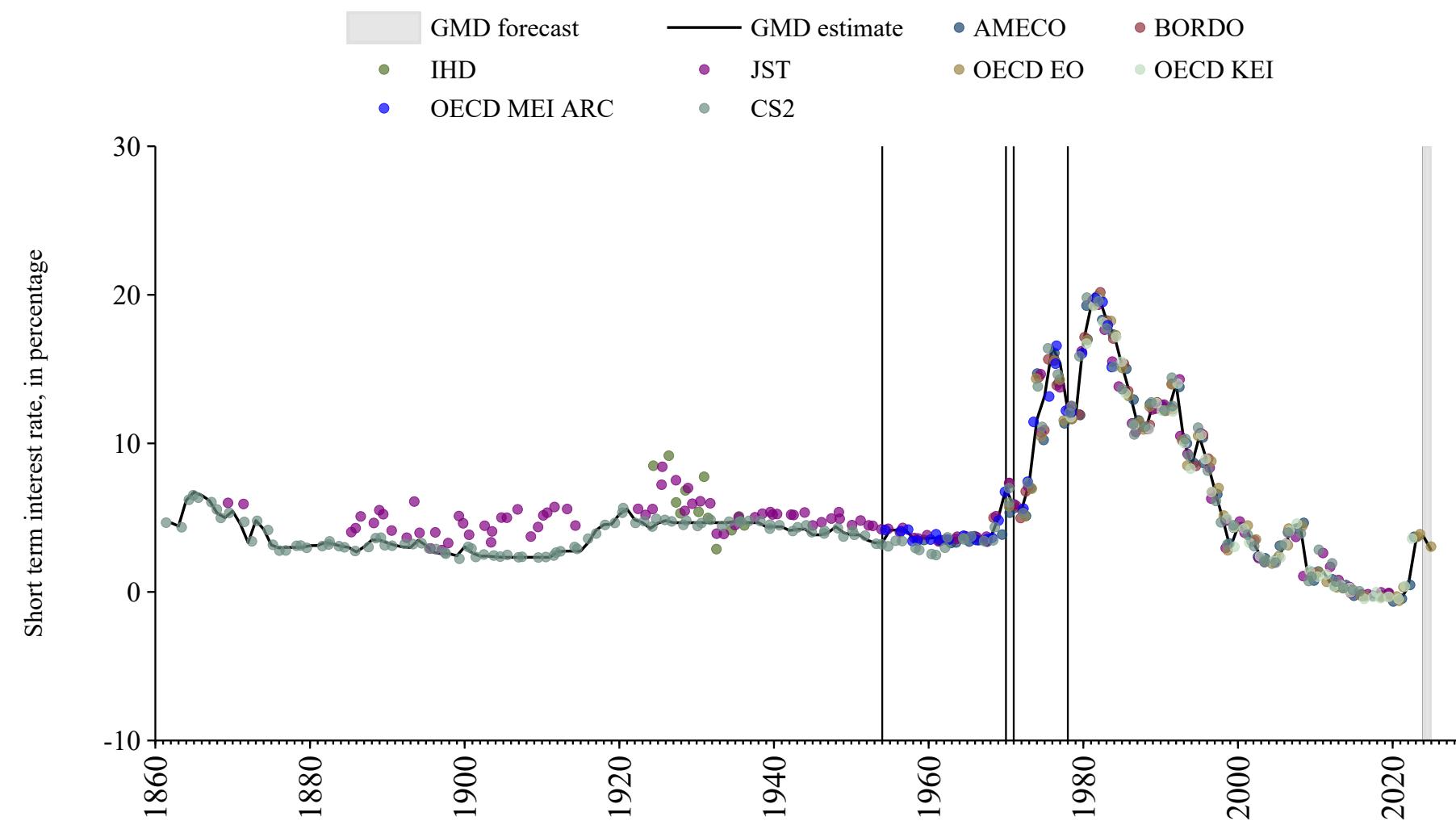
## Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1984 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
OECD (2024a)	1992 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010
OECD (2024a)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



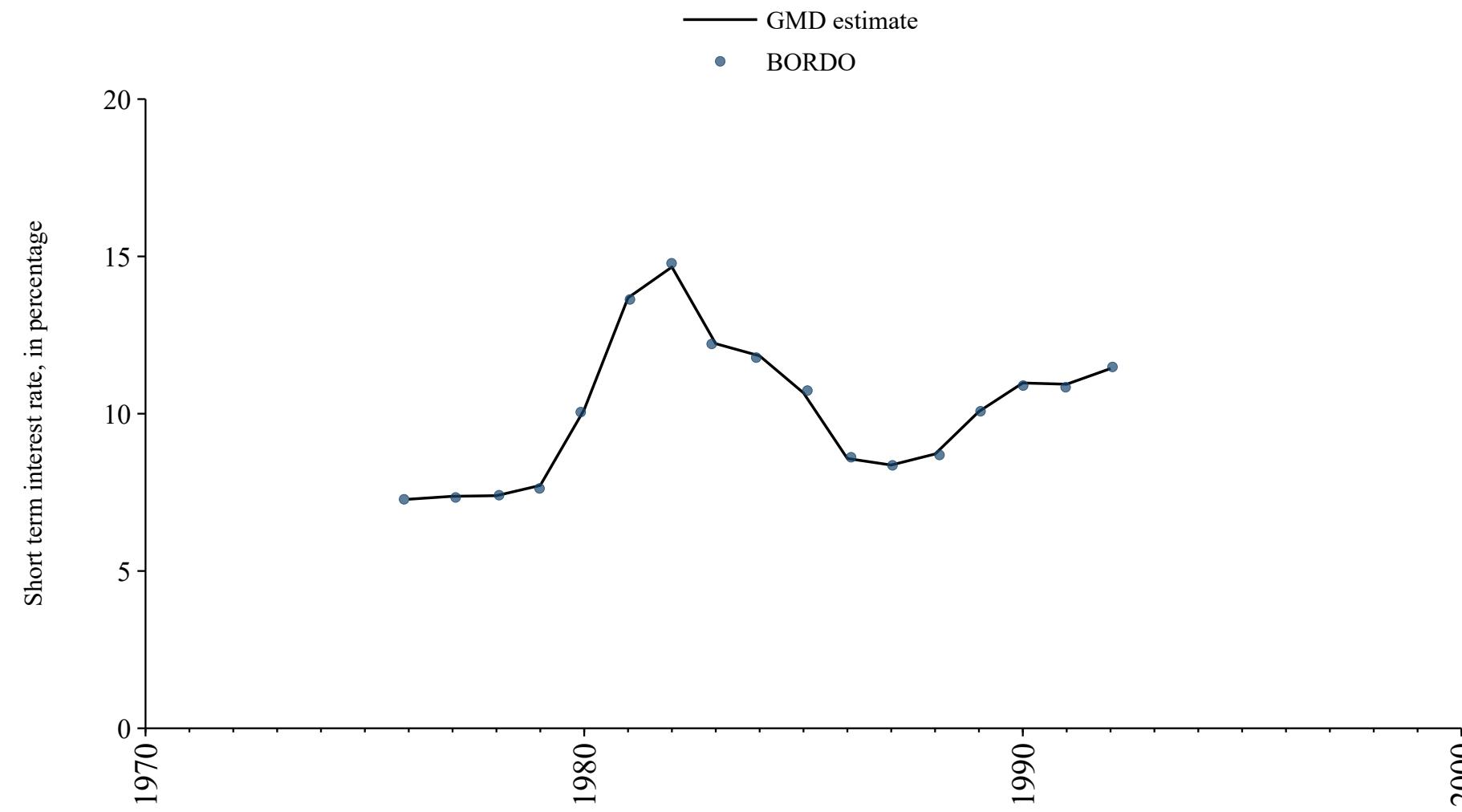
## Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1862 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955
OECD (2024b)	1955 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1971 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
OECD (2024b)	1972 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979
OECD (2024a)	1979 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



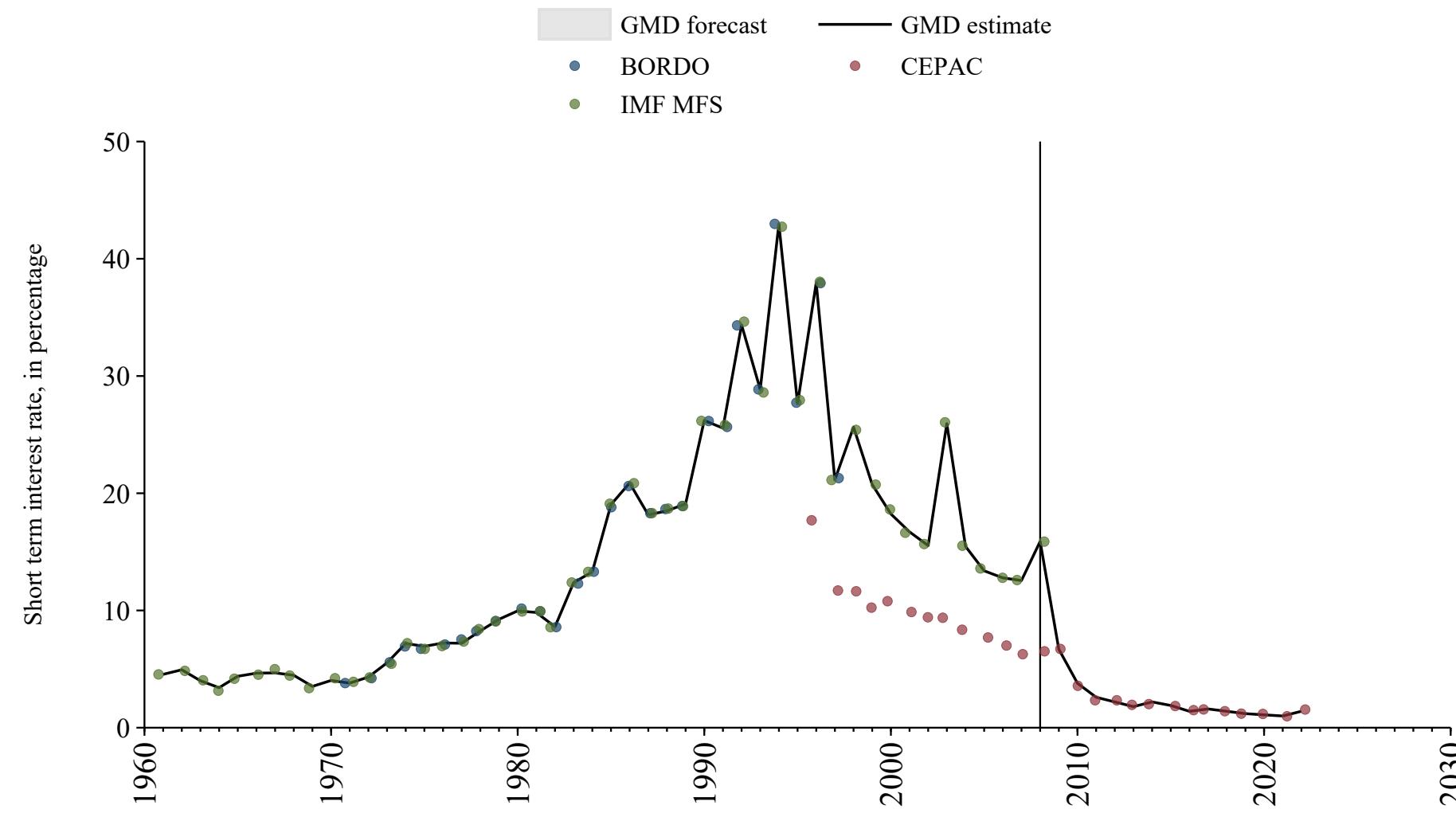
## Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1976 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993



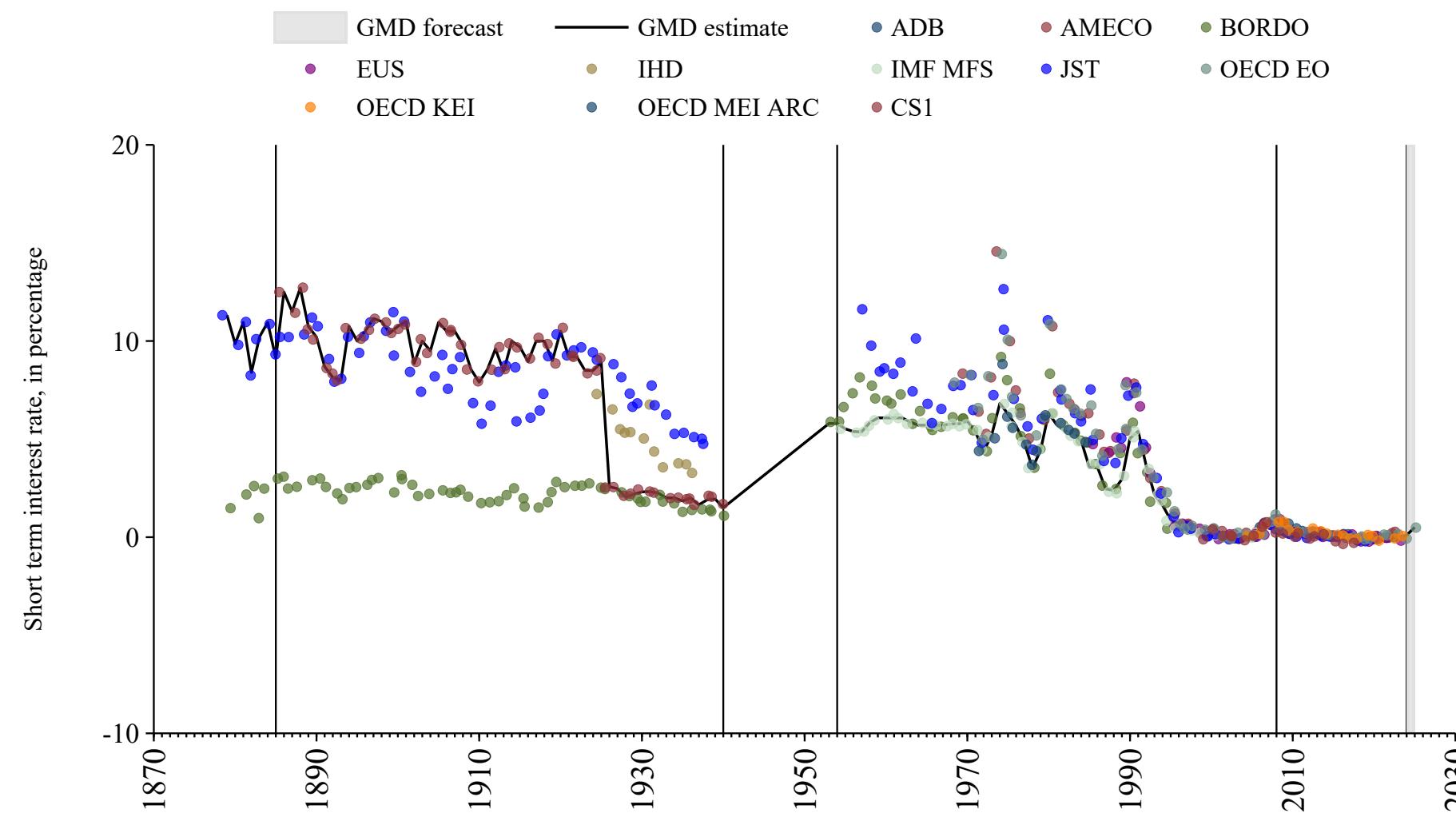
## Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1961 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



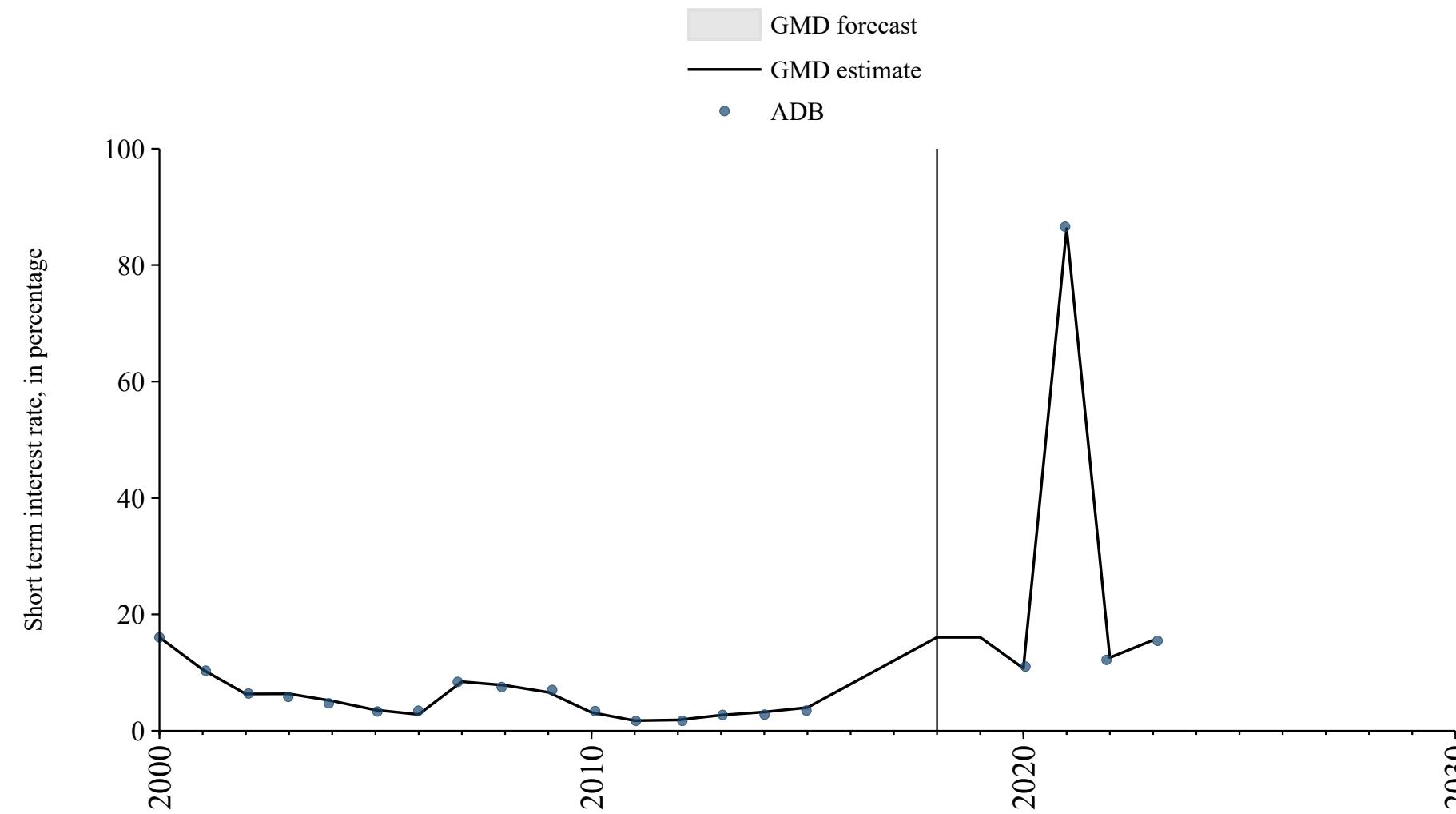
## Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1879 - 1885	Spliced using overlapping data in 1886
Bank of Japan (2024)	1886 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941
Bordo et al. (2001)	1941 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1955 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
OECD (2024a)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



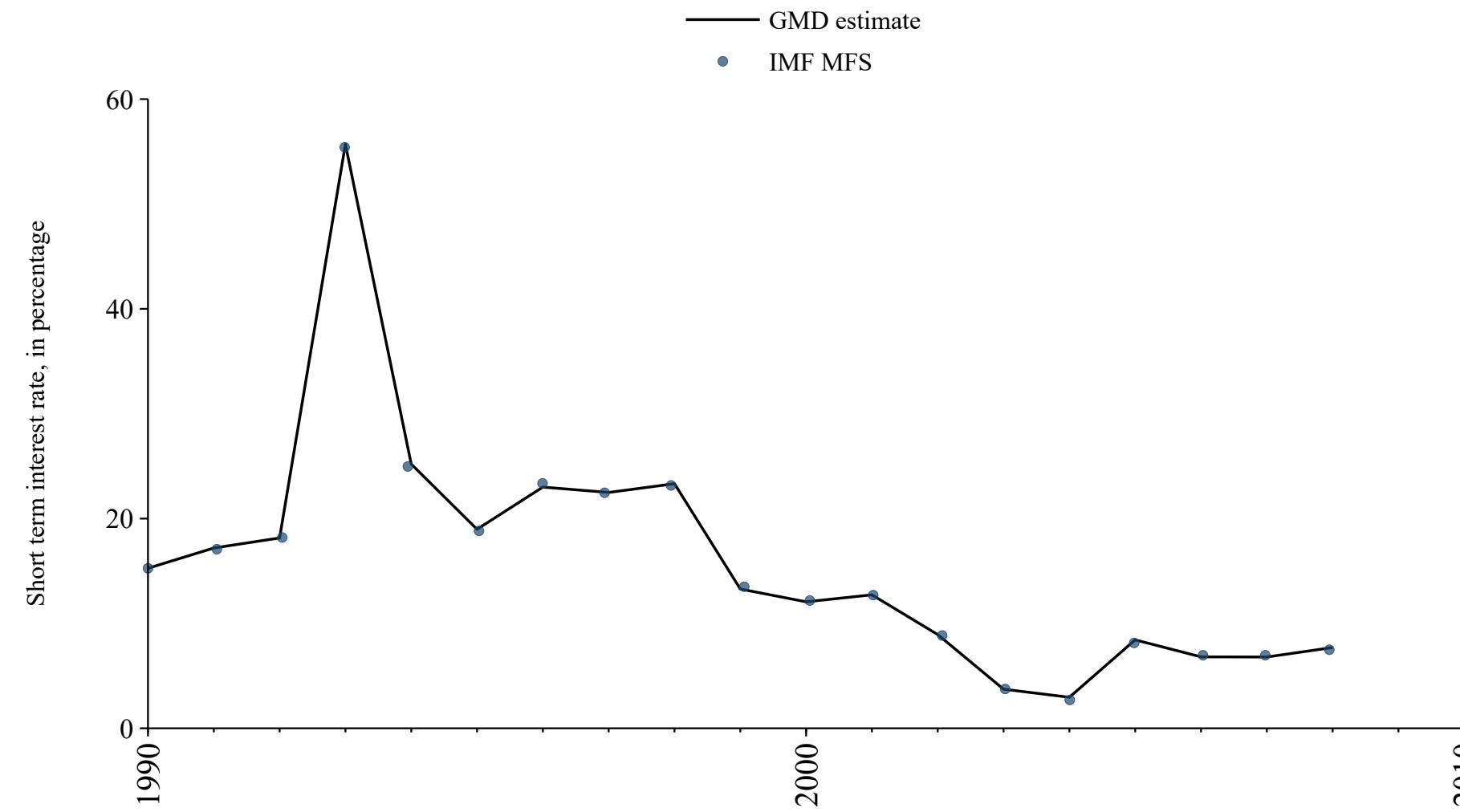
## Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2018 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



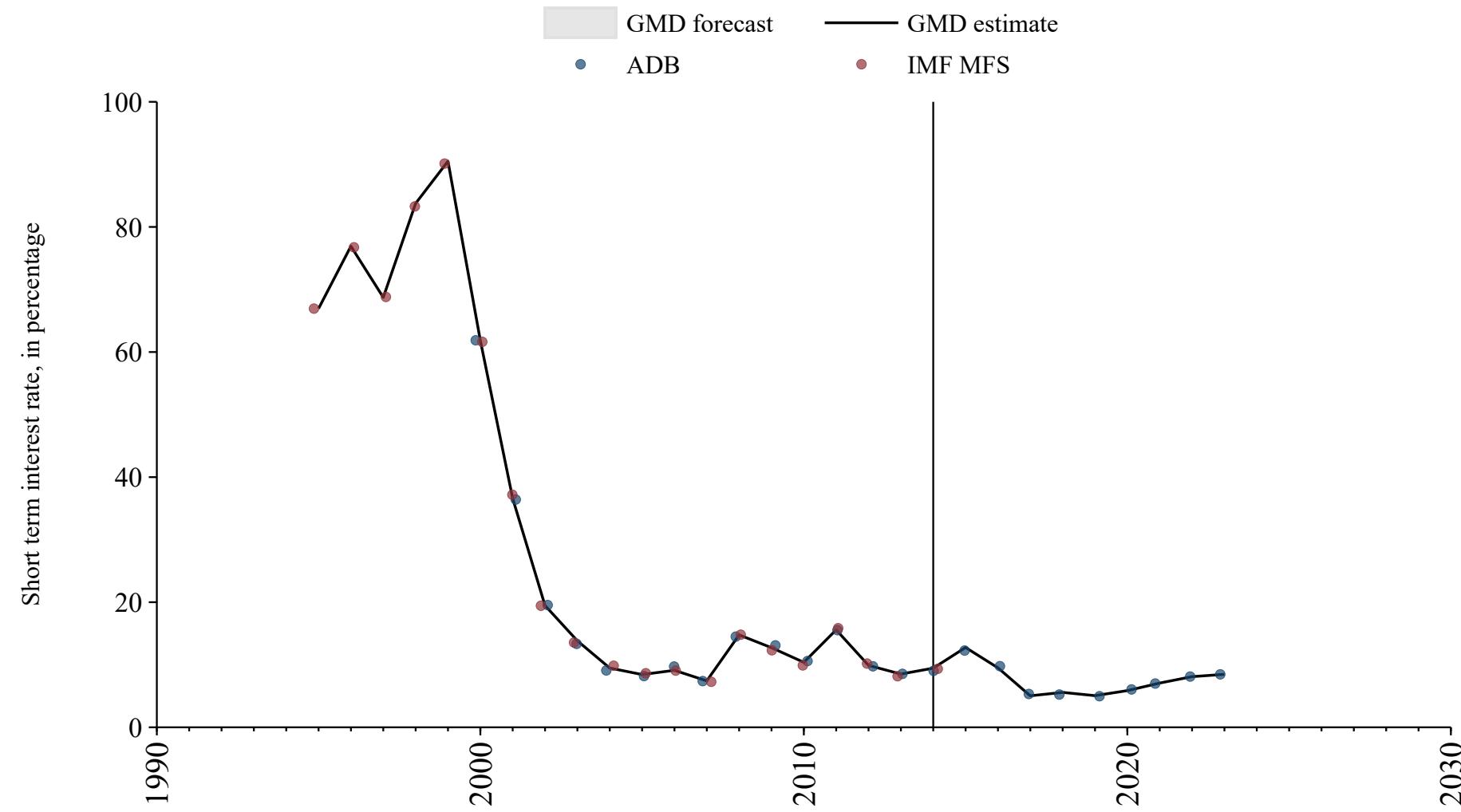
## Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



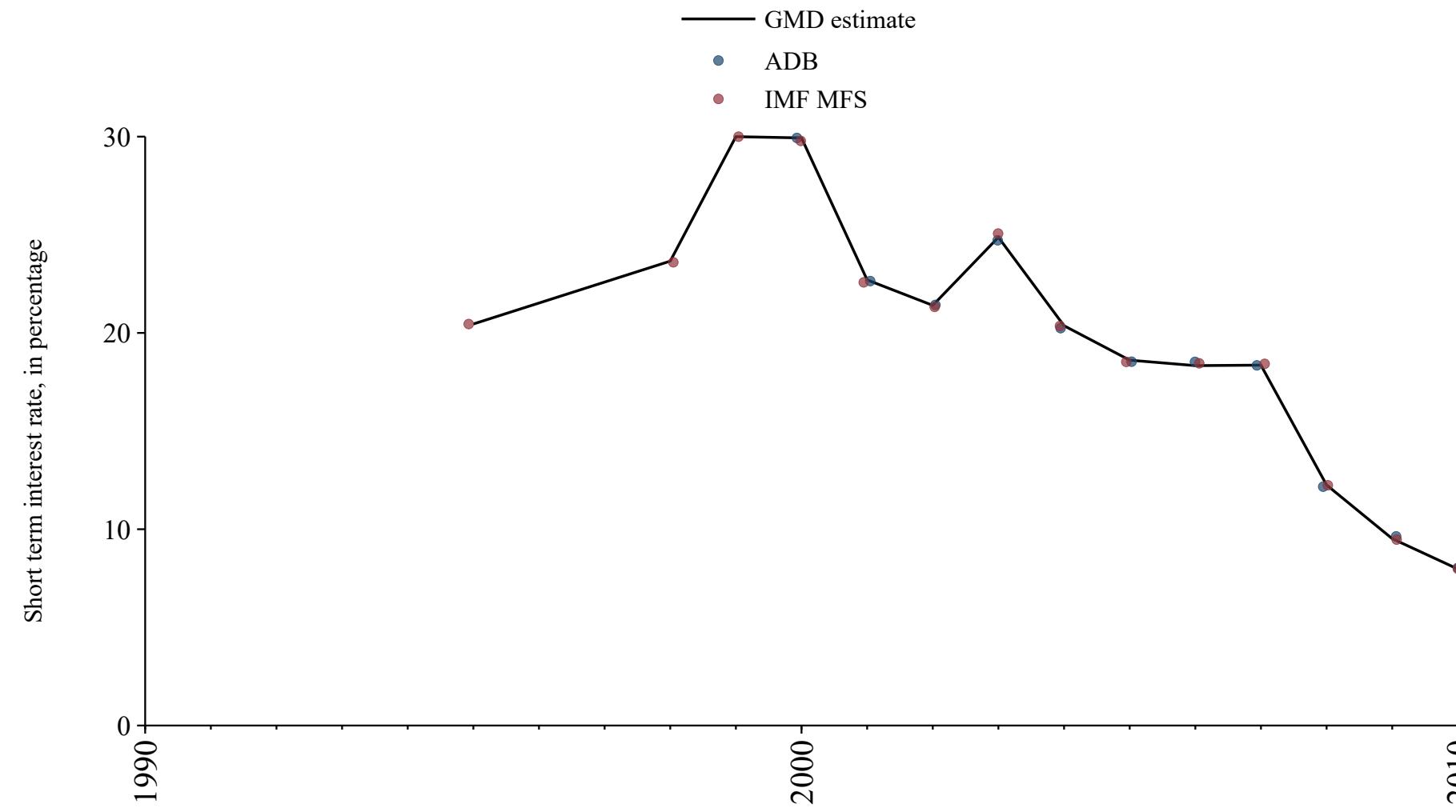
## Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2015 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



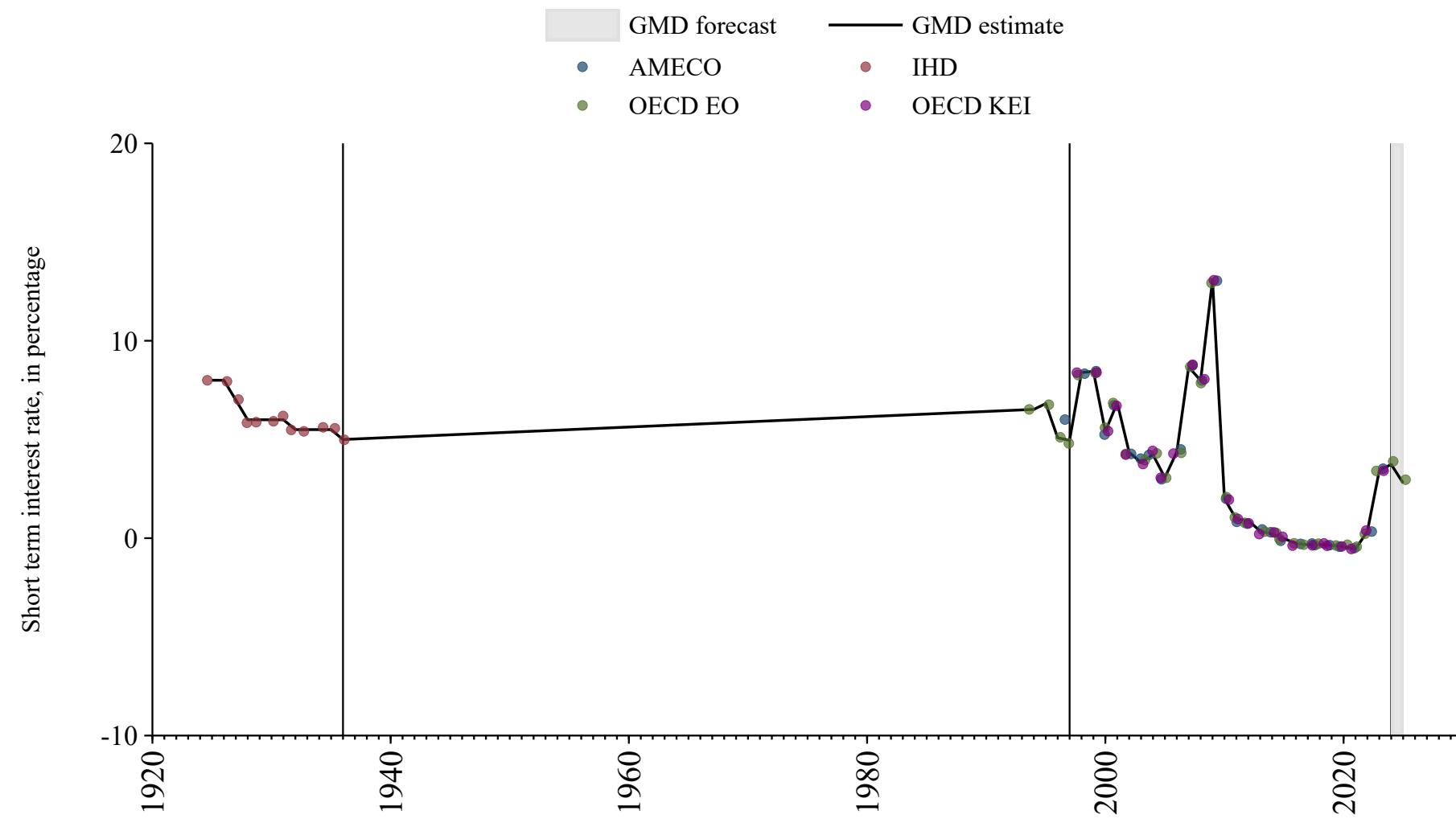
## Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1995 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



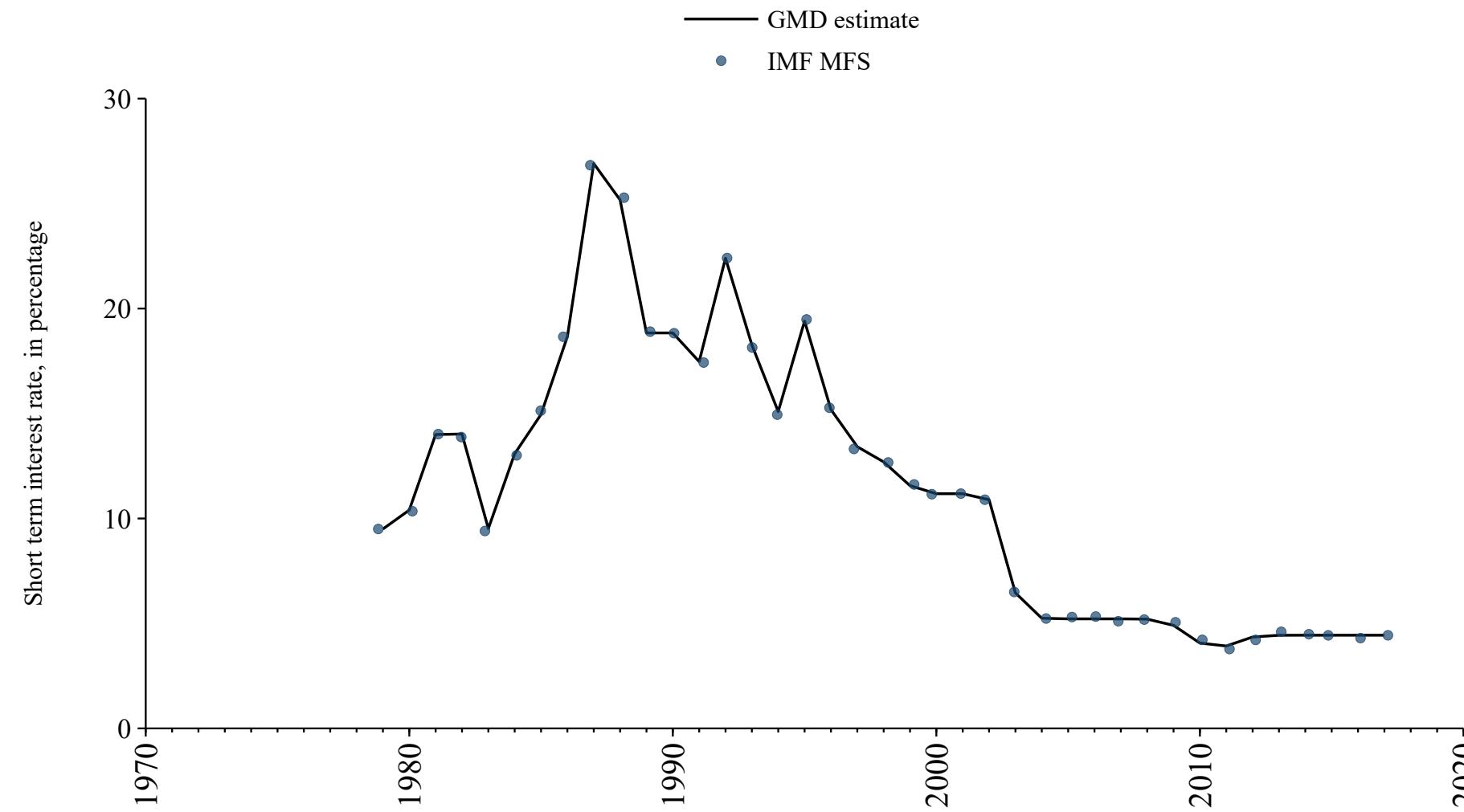
## Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1937 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
OECD (2024a)	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



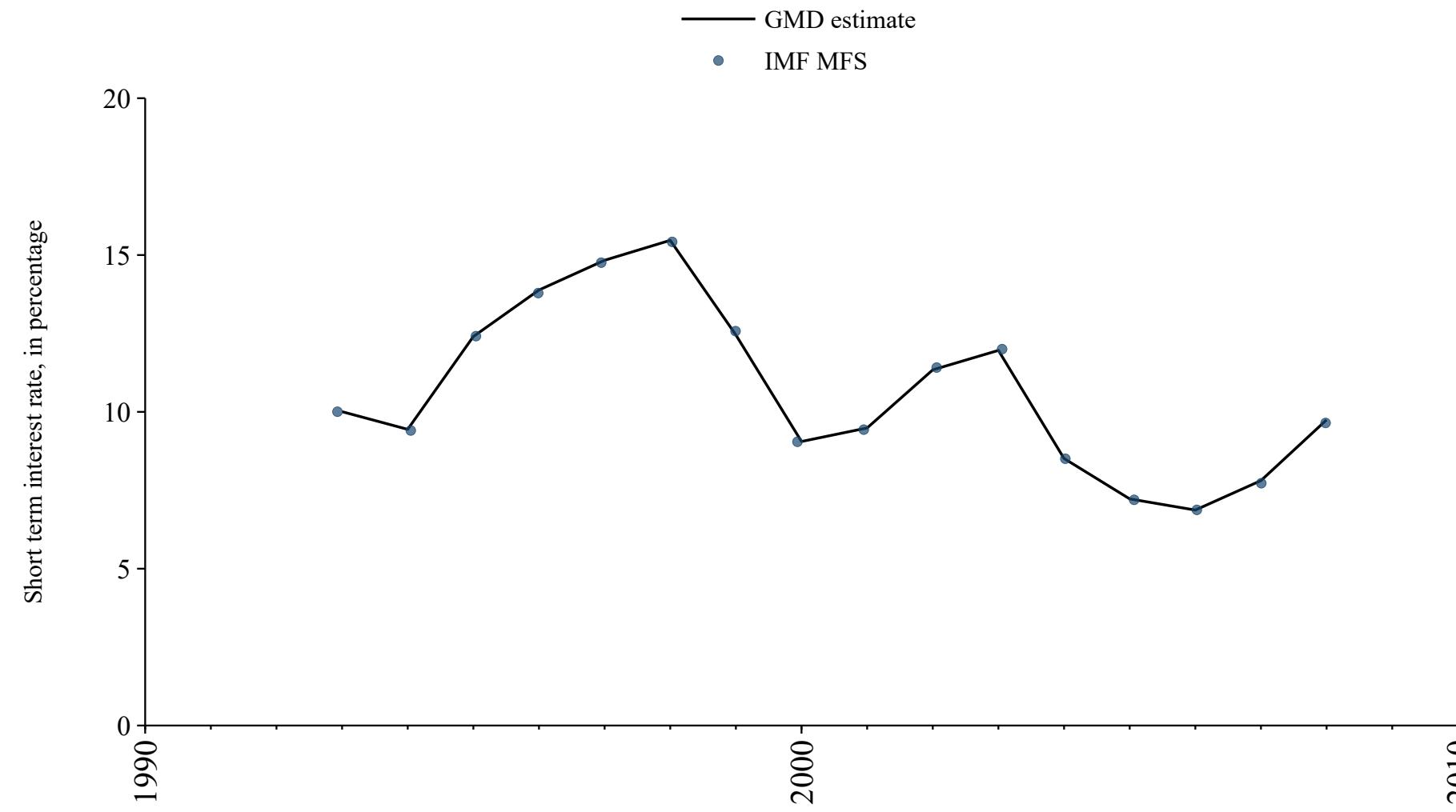
## Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1979 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



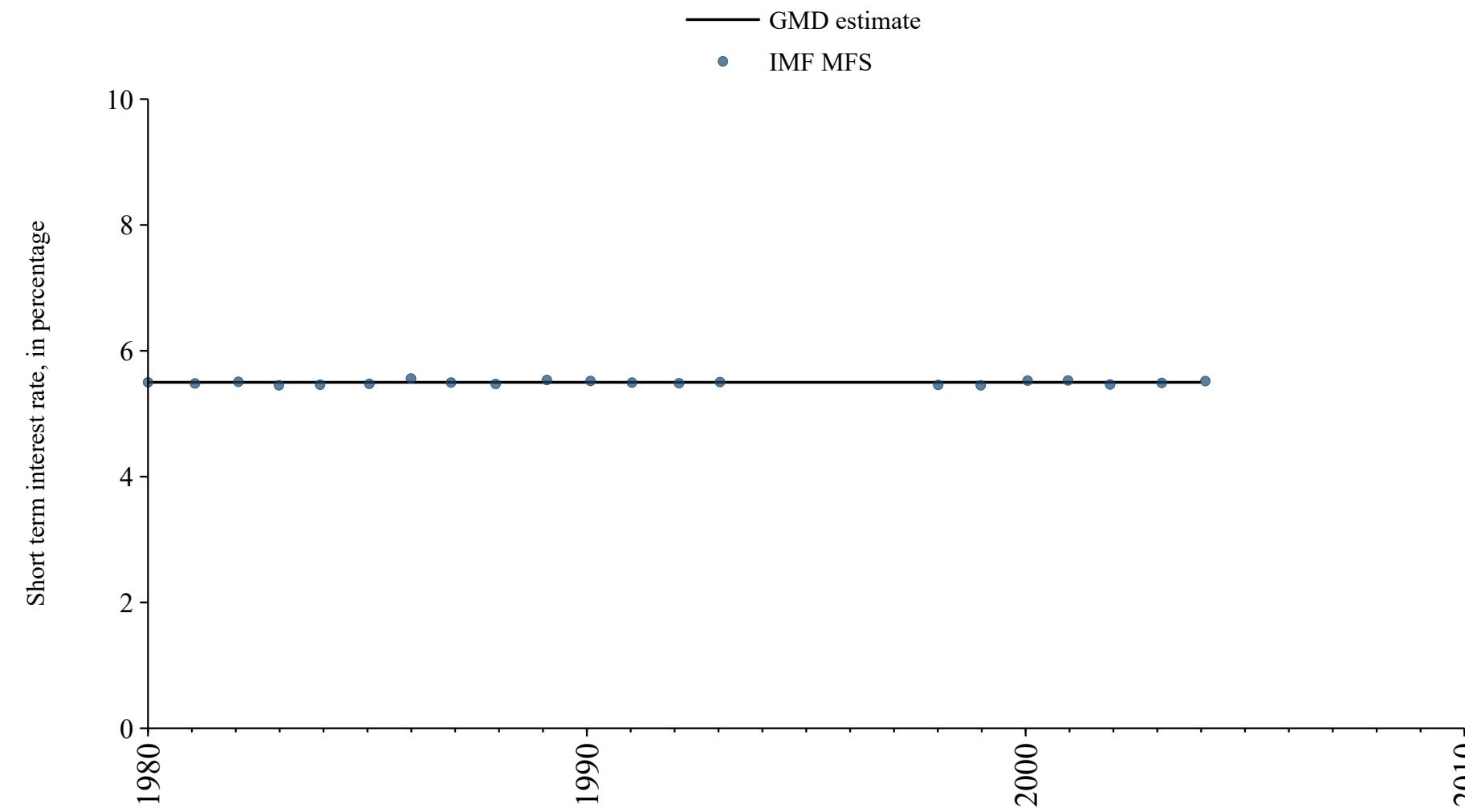
## Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



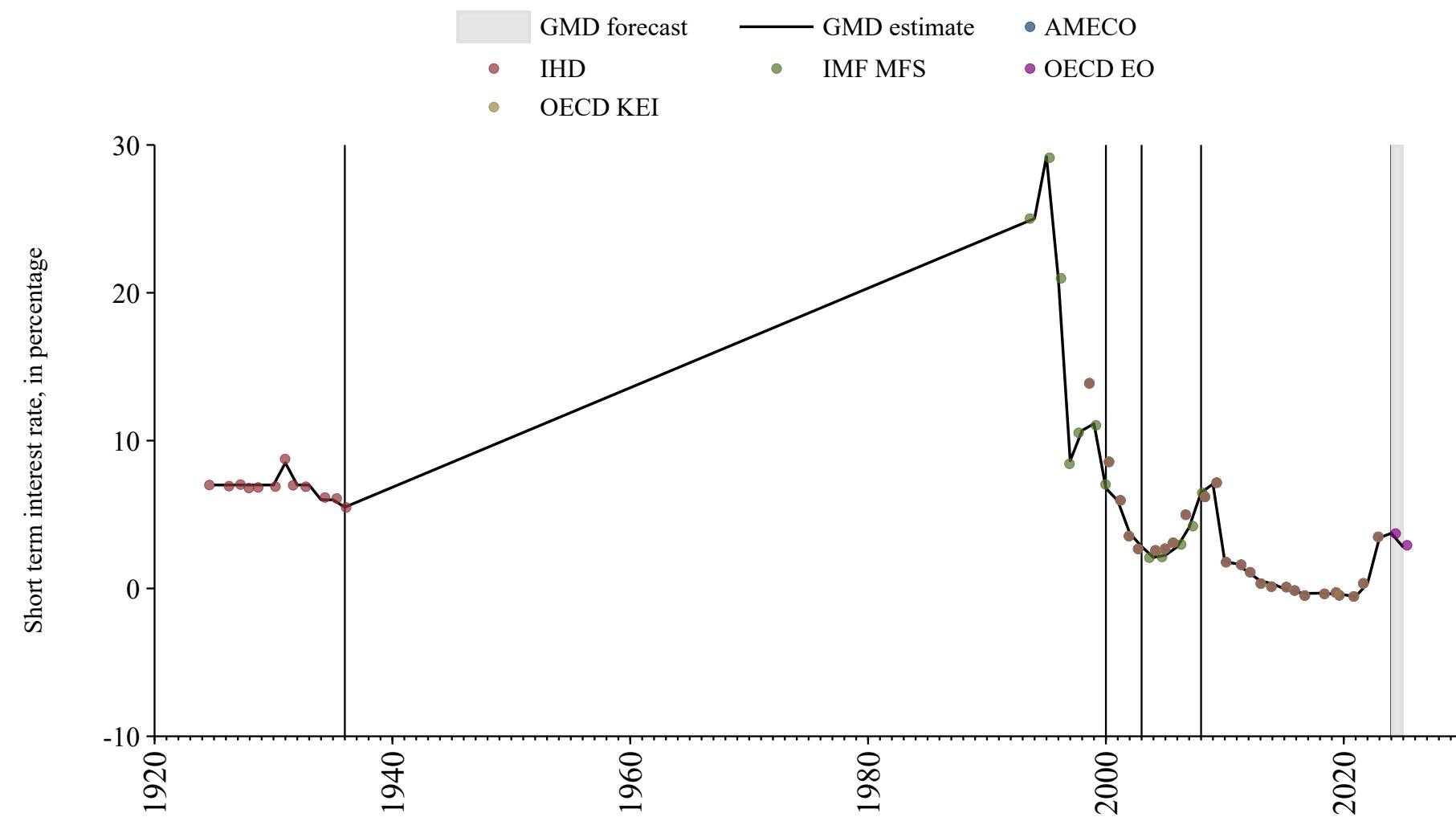
## Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1980 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005



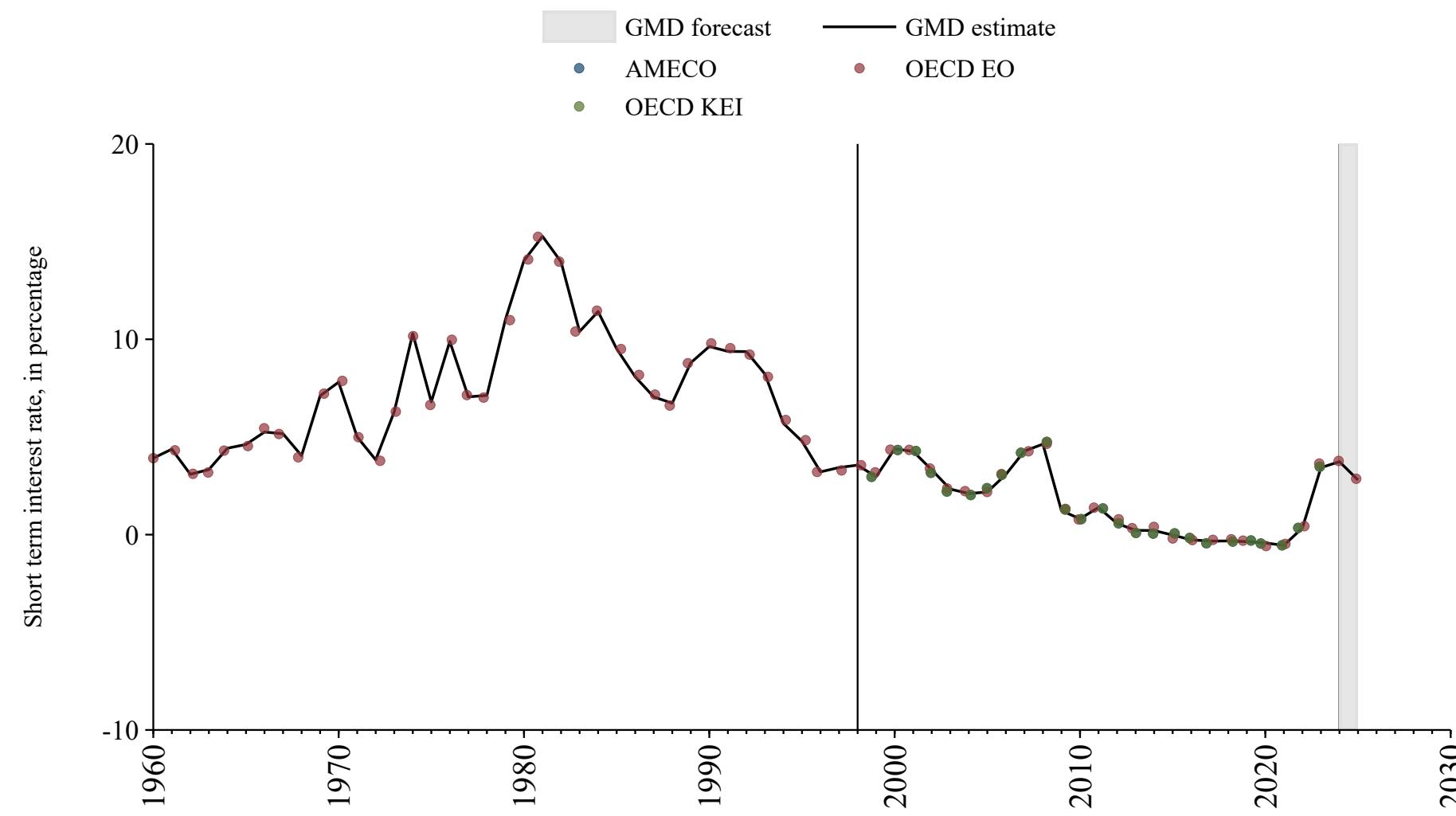
## Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1937 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
OECD (2024a)	2001 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2004 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
OECD (2024a)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



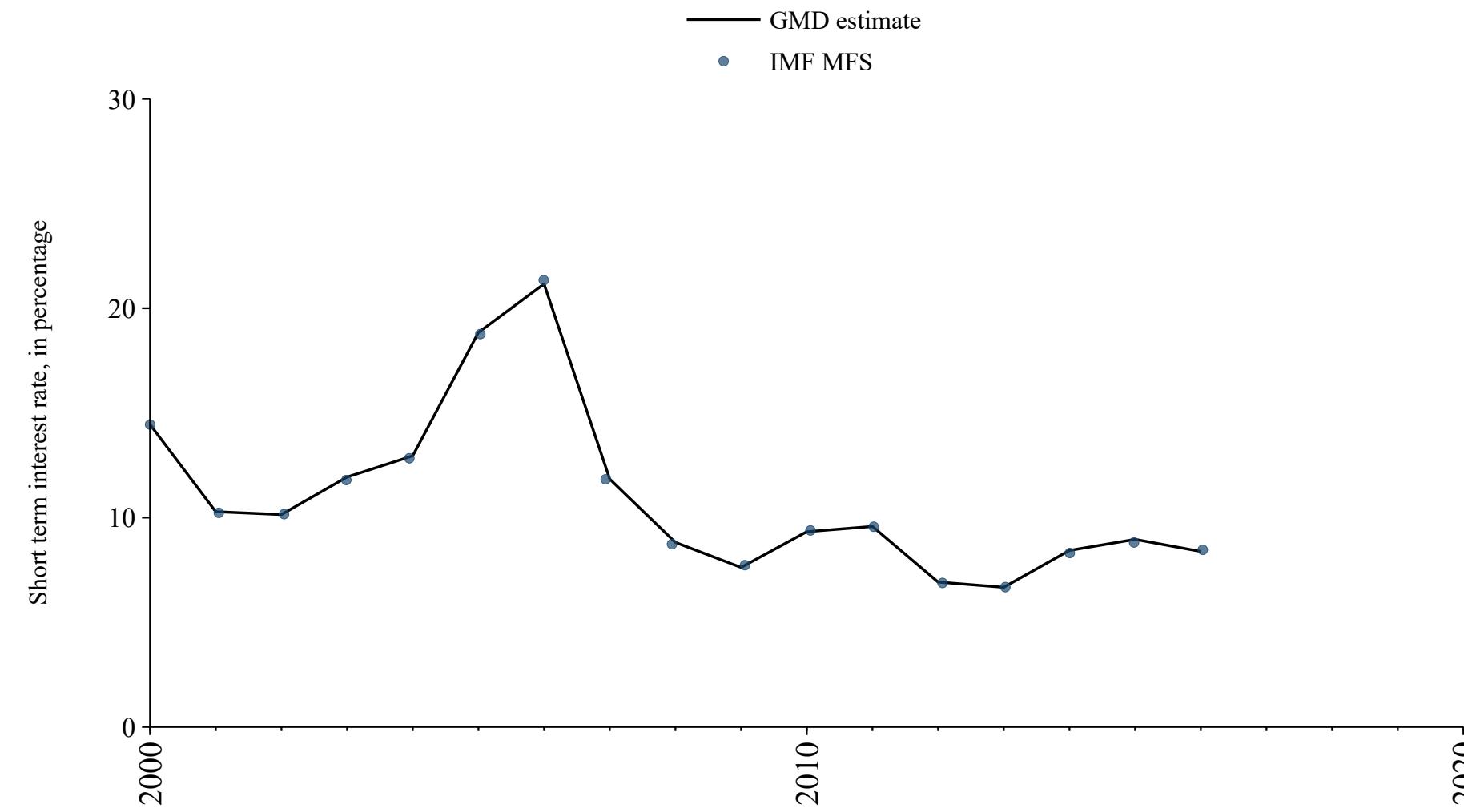
## Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
OECD (2024a)	1999 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



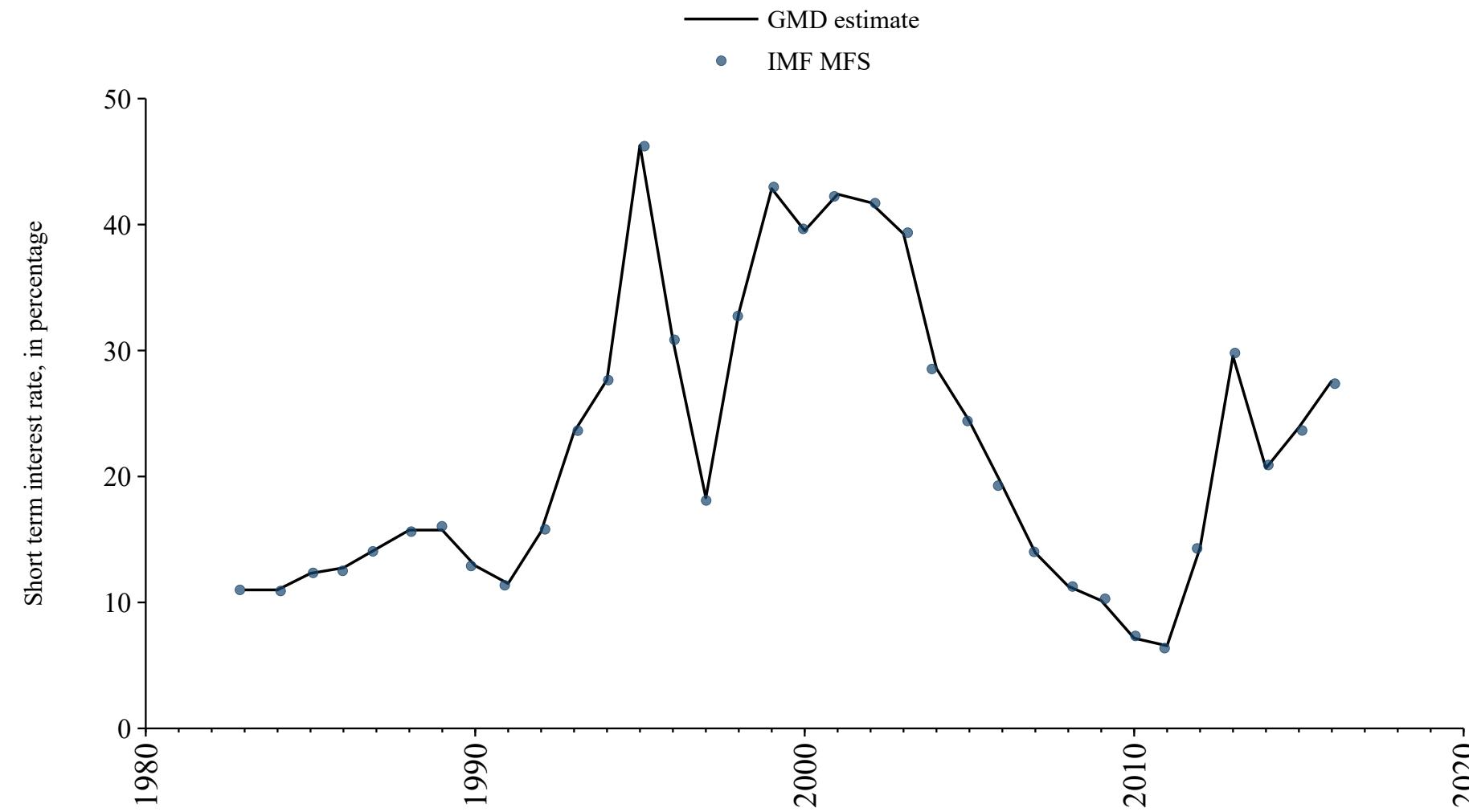
## Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



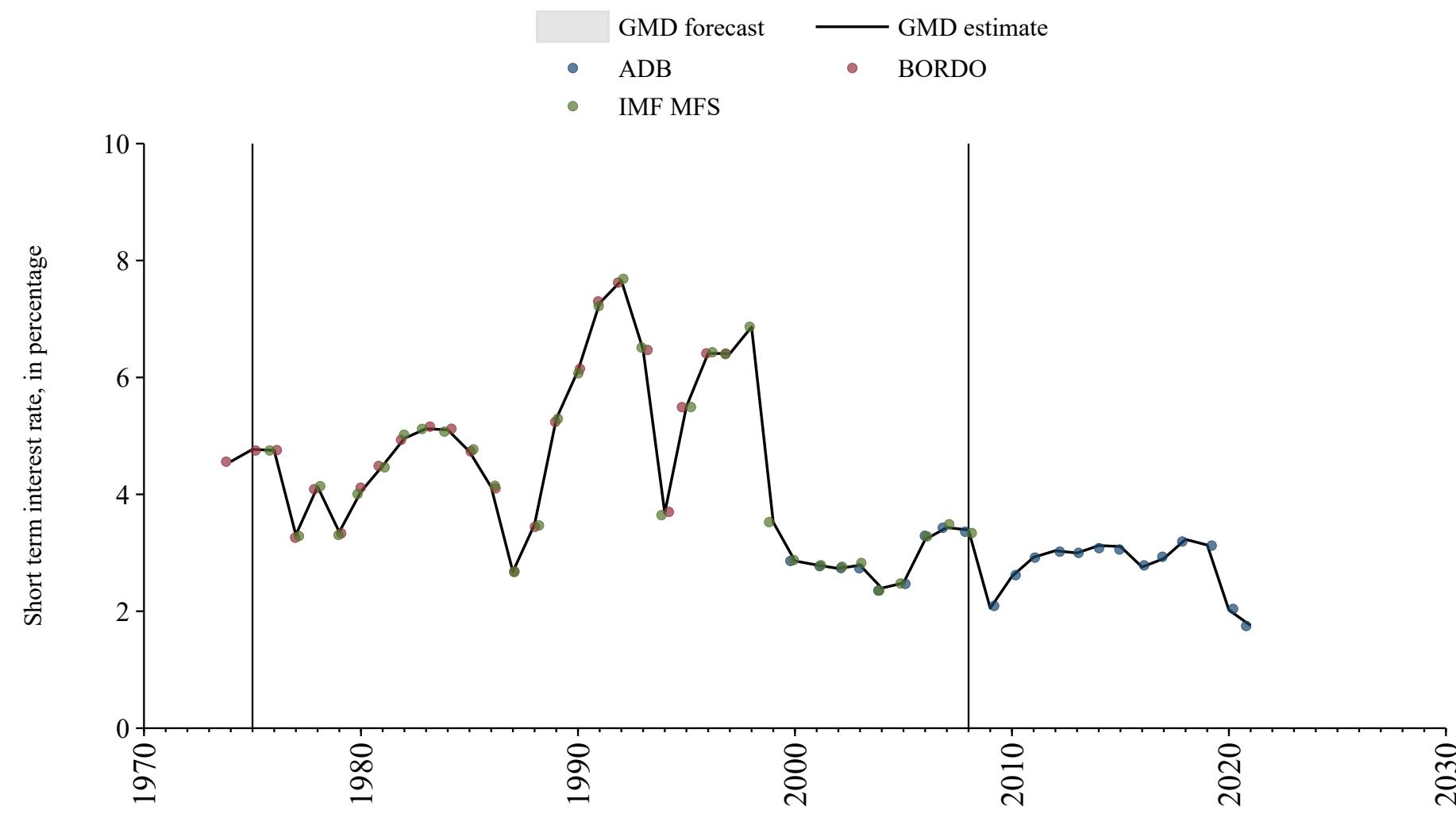
## Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1983 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



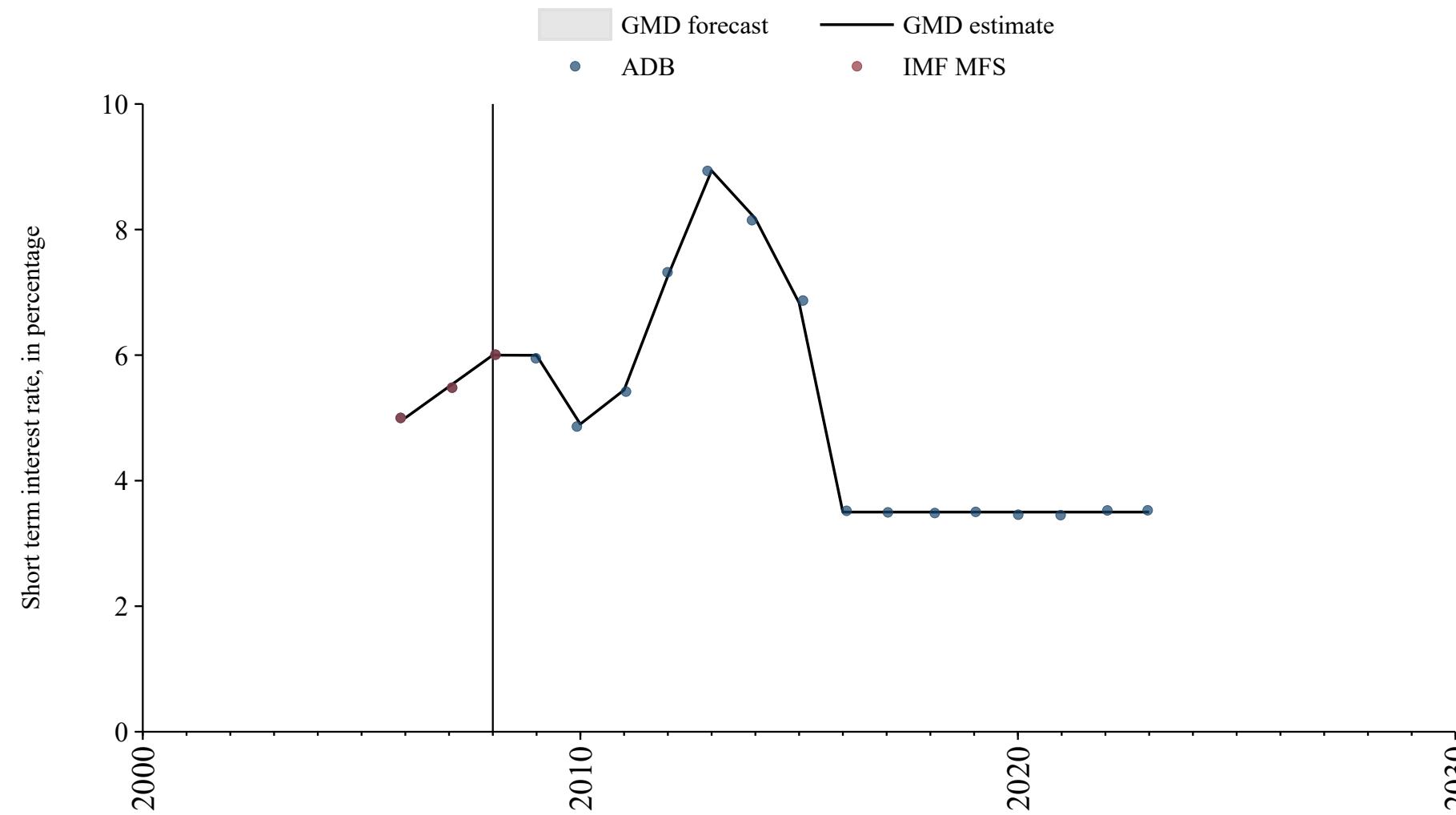
## Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1974 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1976 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



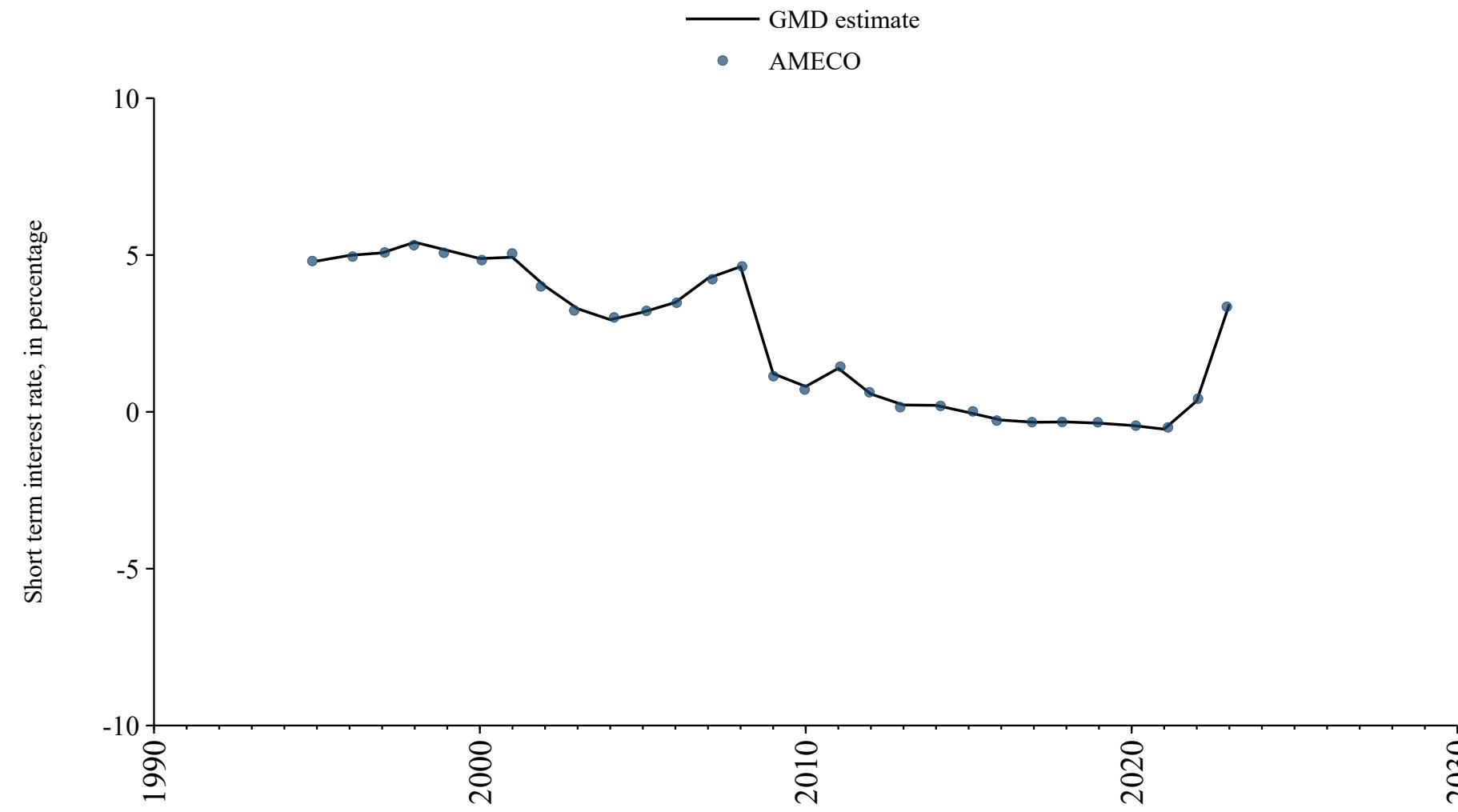
## Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2006 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



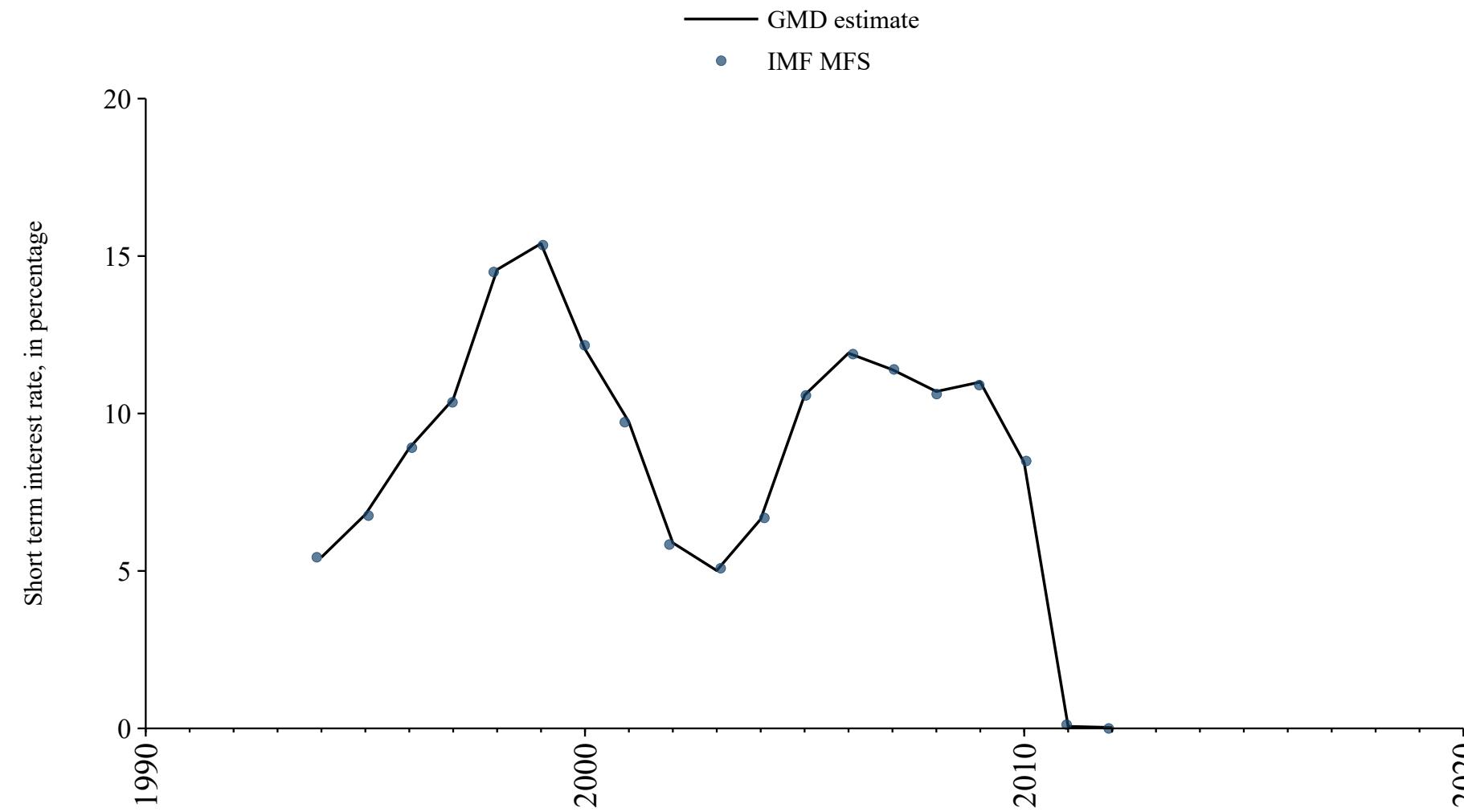
## Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">European Commission (2024)</a>	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



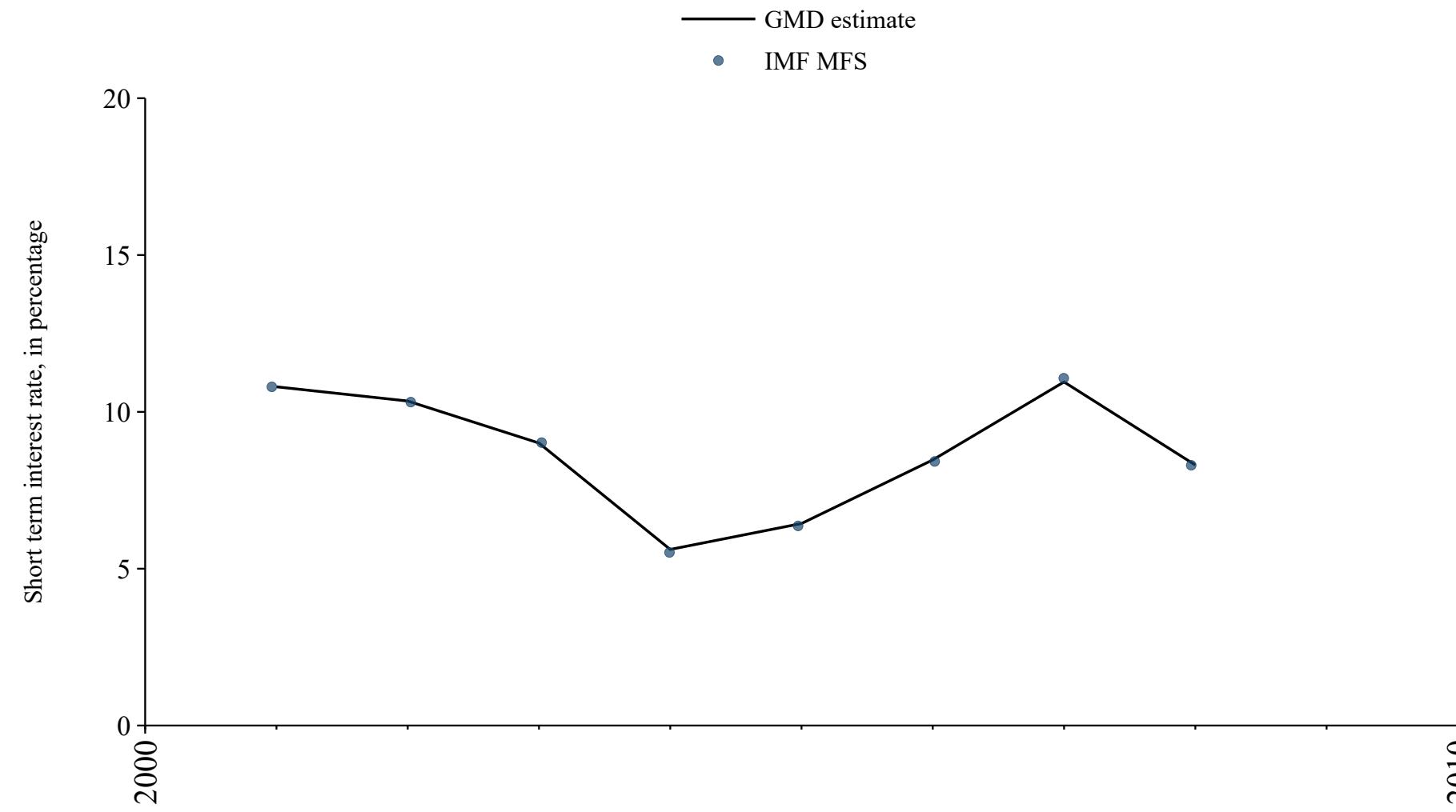
## Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1994 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013



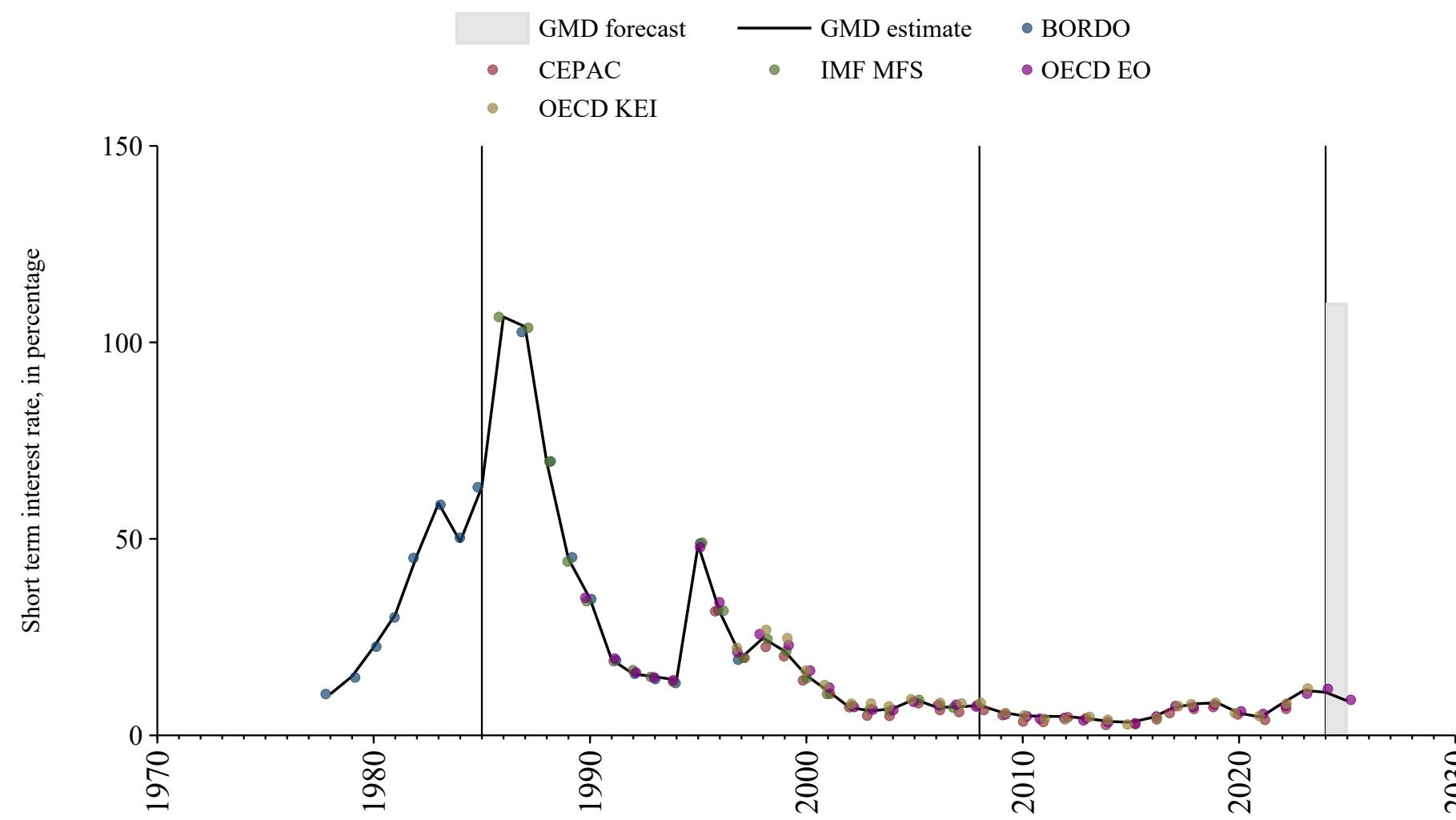
## Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	2001 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



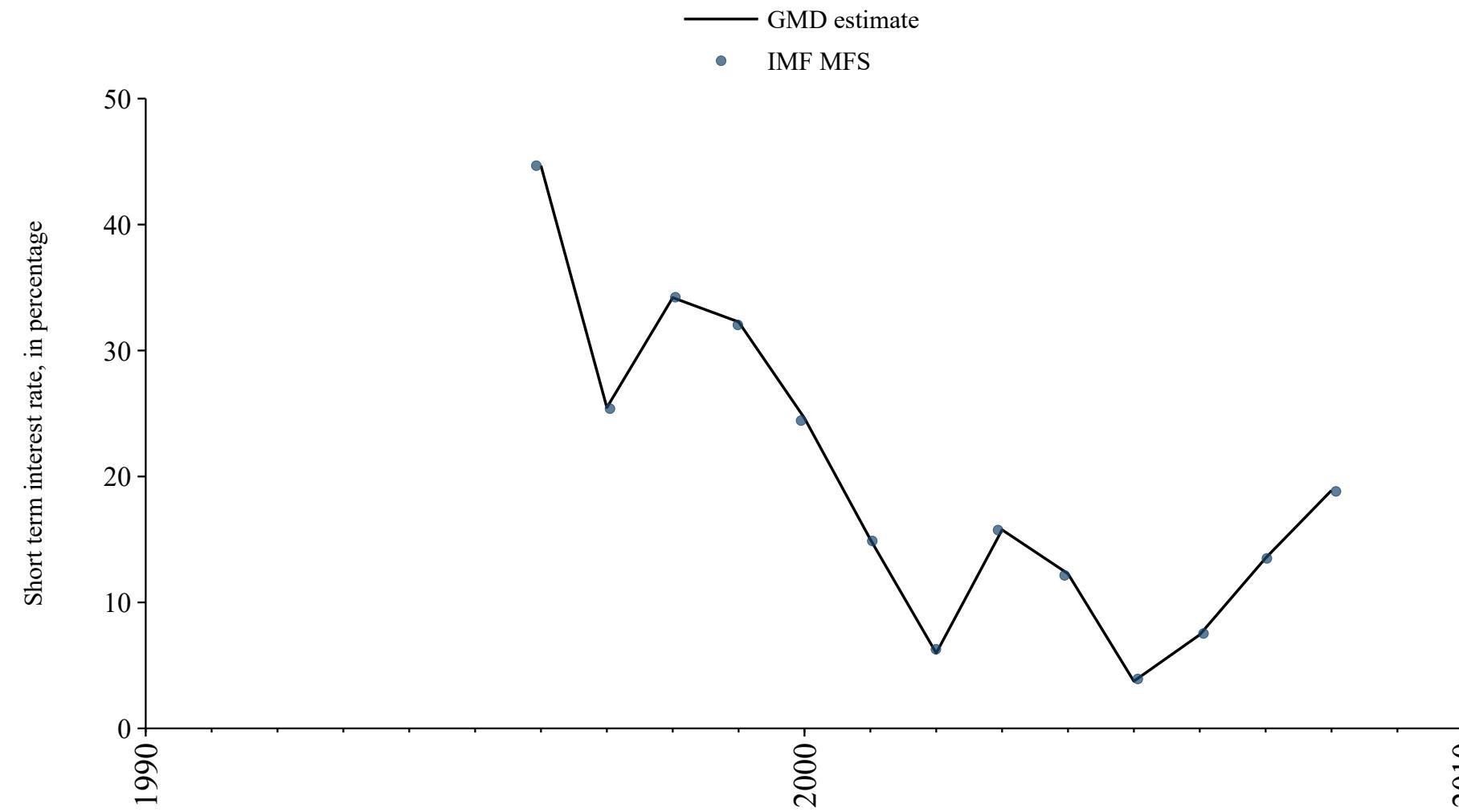
## Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1978 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1986 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
OECD (2024a)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



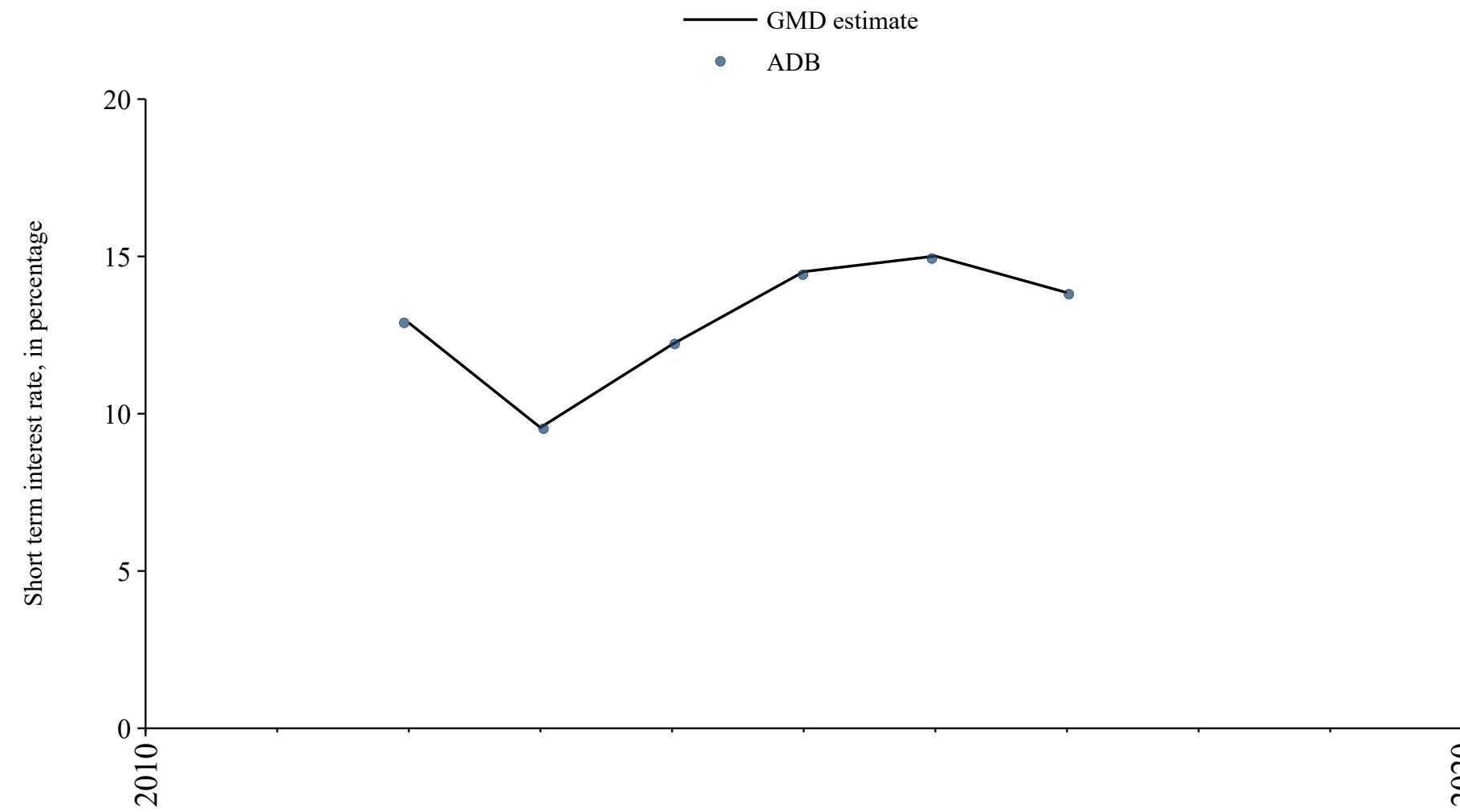
## Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1996 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



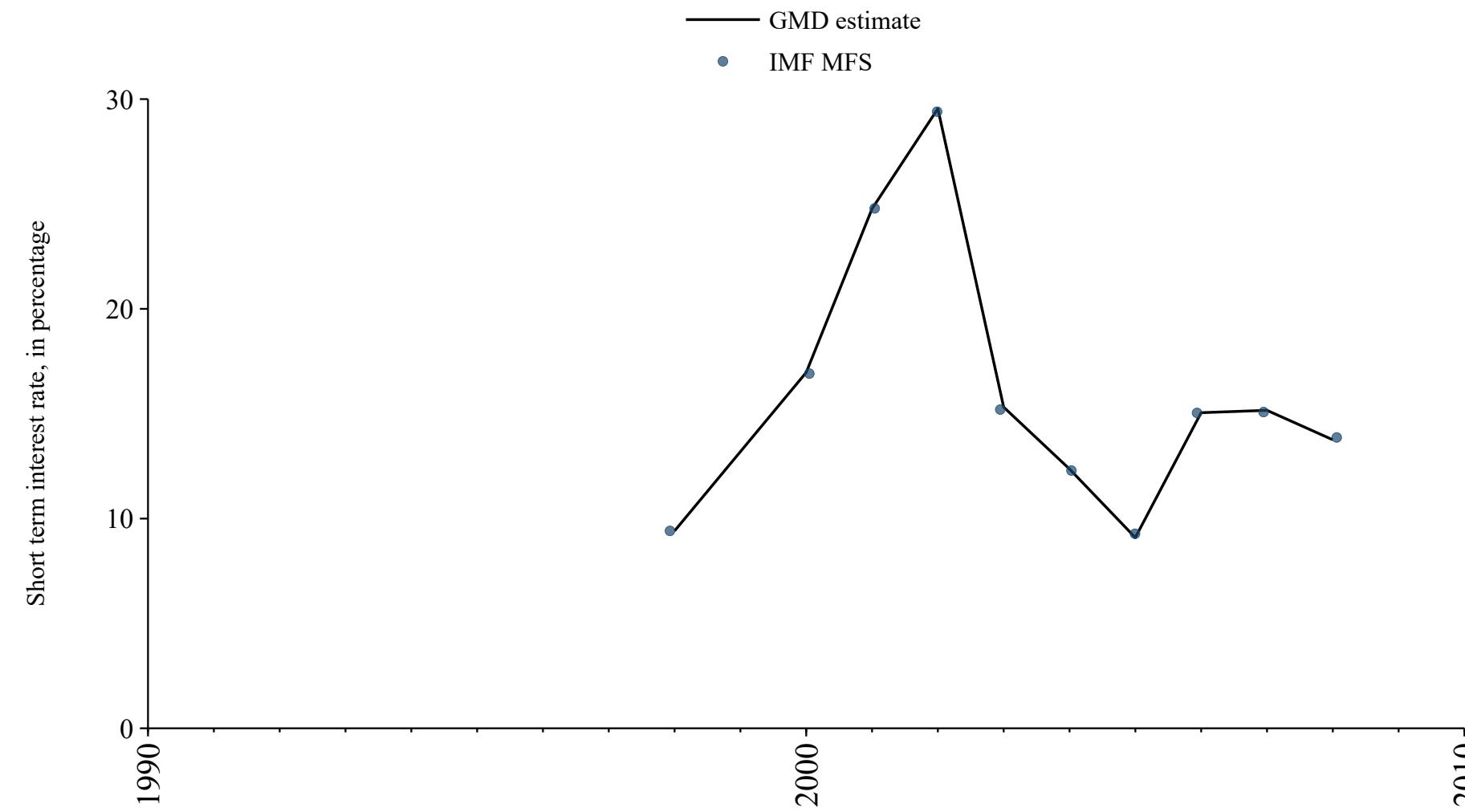
## Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2012 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



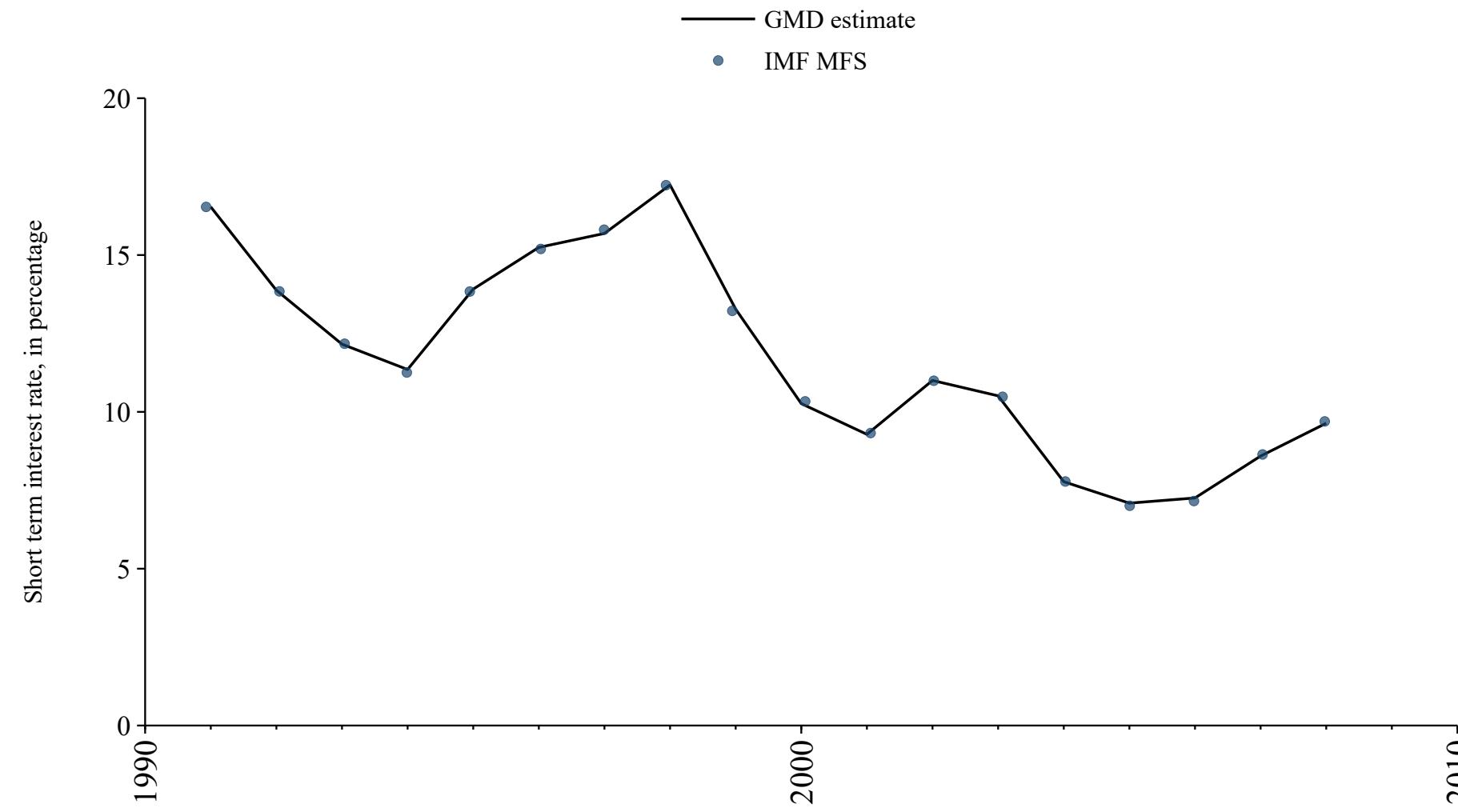
## Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1998 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



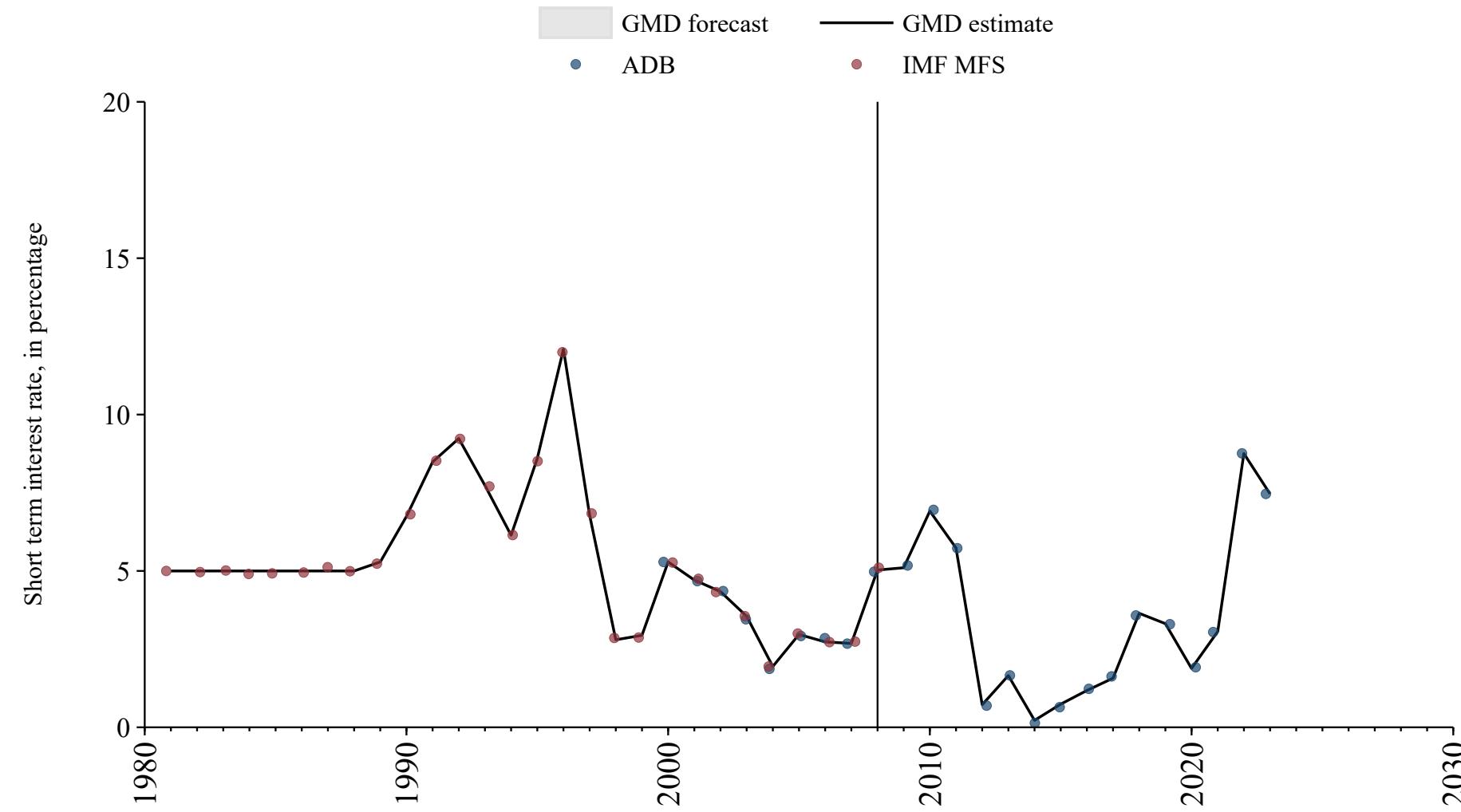
## Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



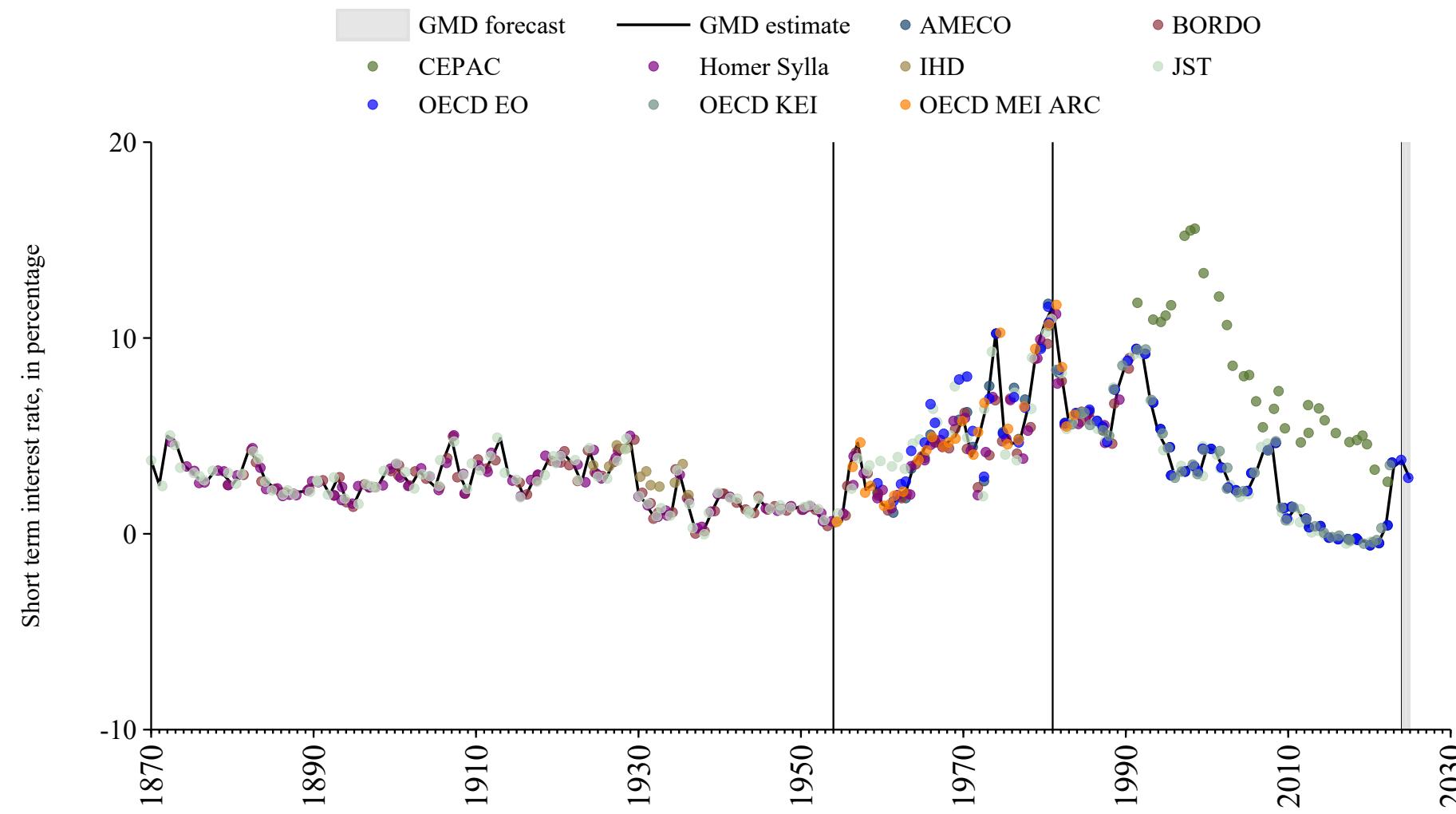
## Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1981 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



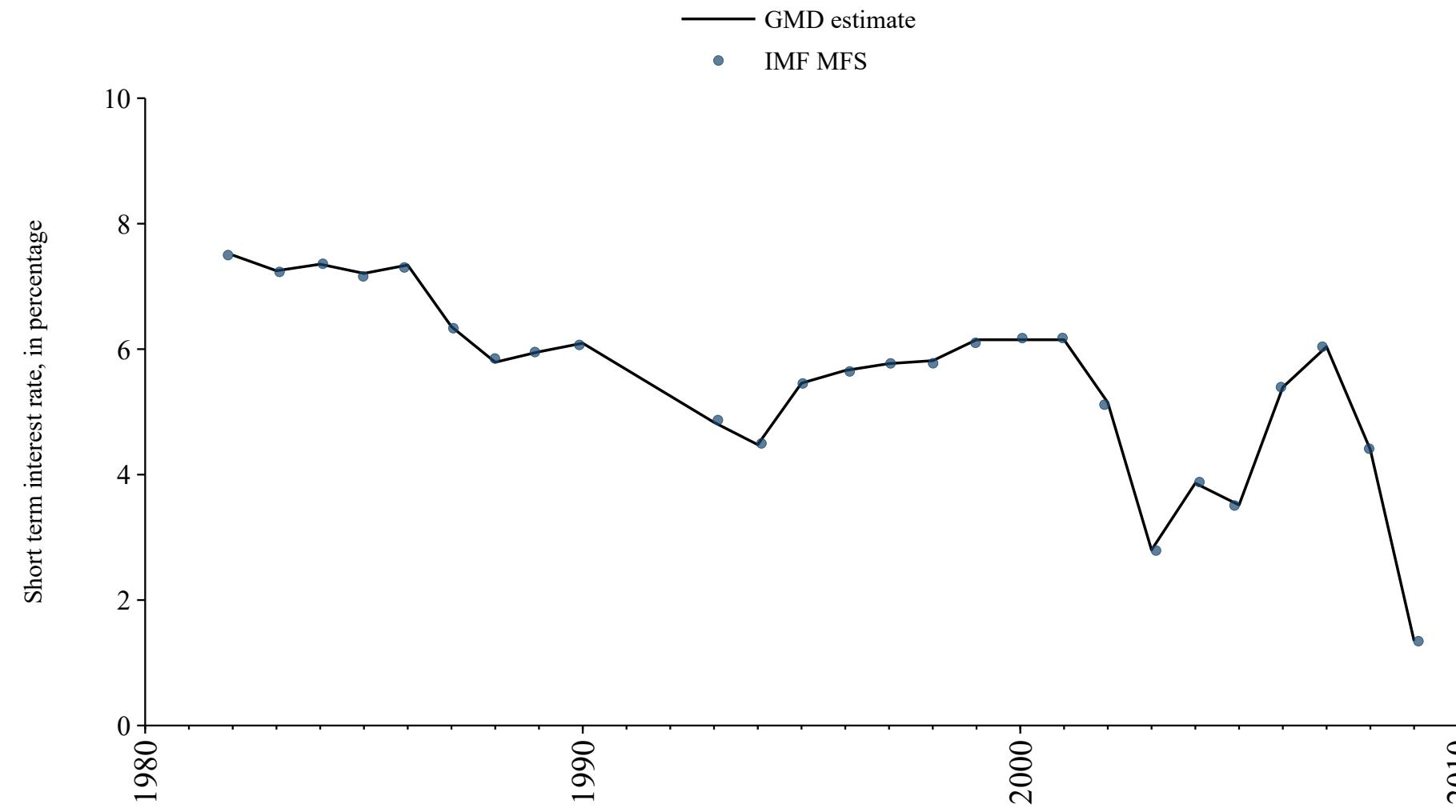
## Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955
OECD (2024b)	1955 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982
OECD (2024a)	1982 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



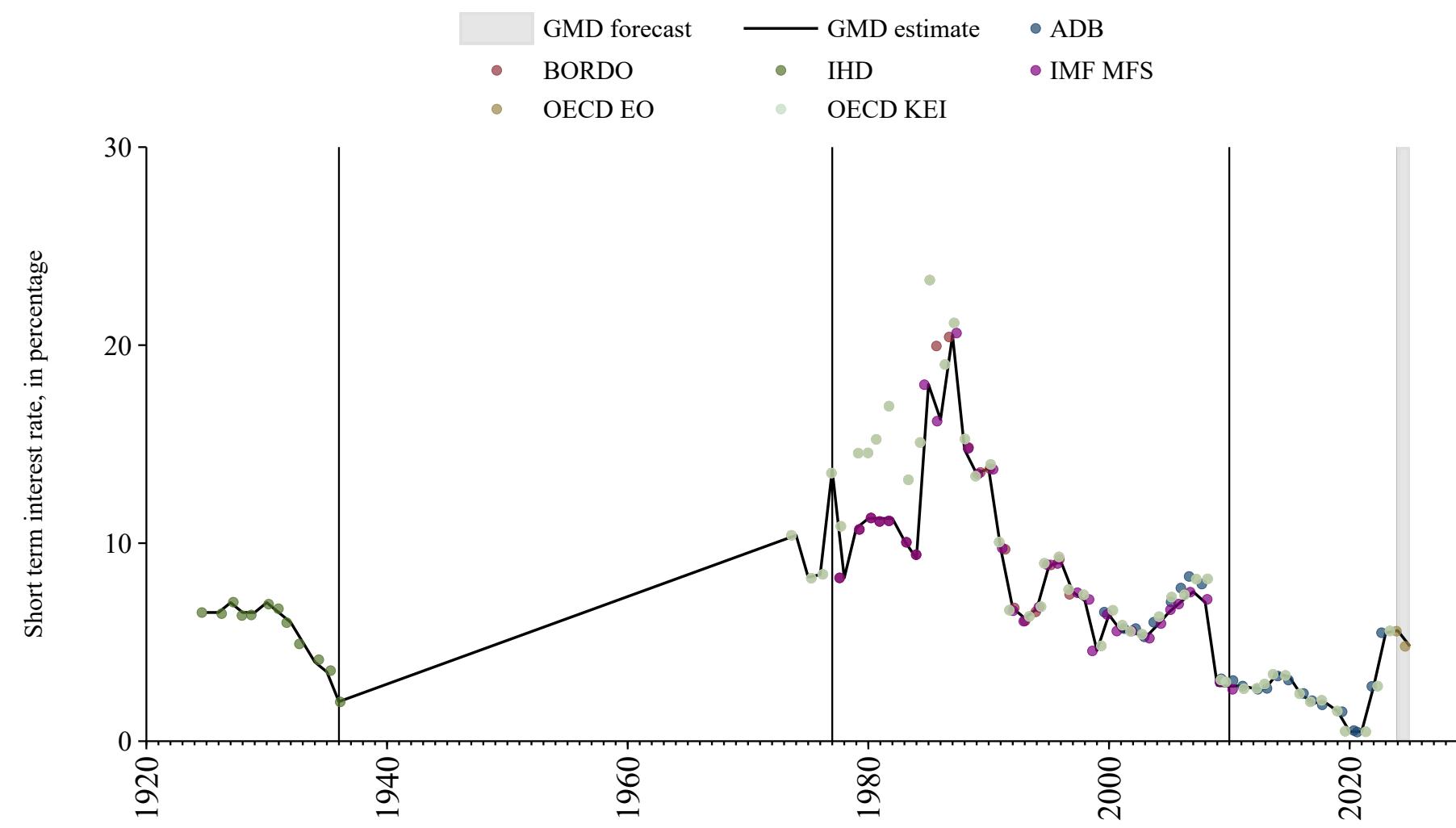
## Netherlands Antilles

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1982 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010



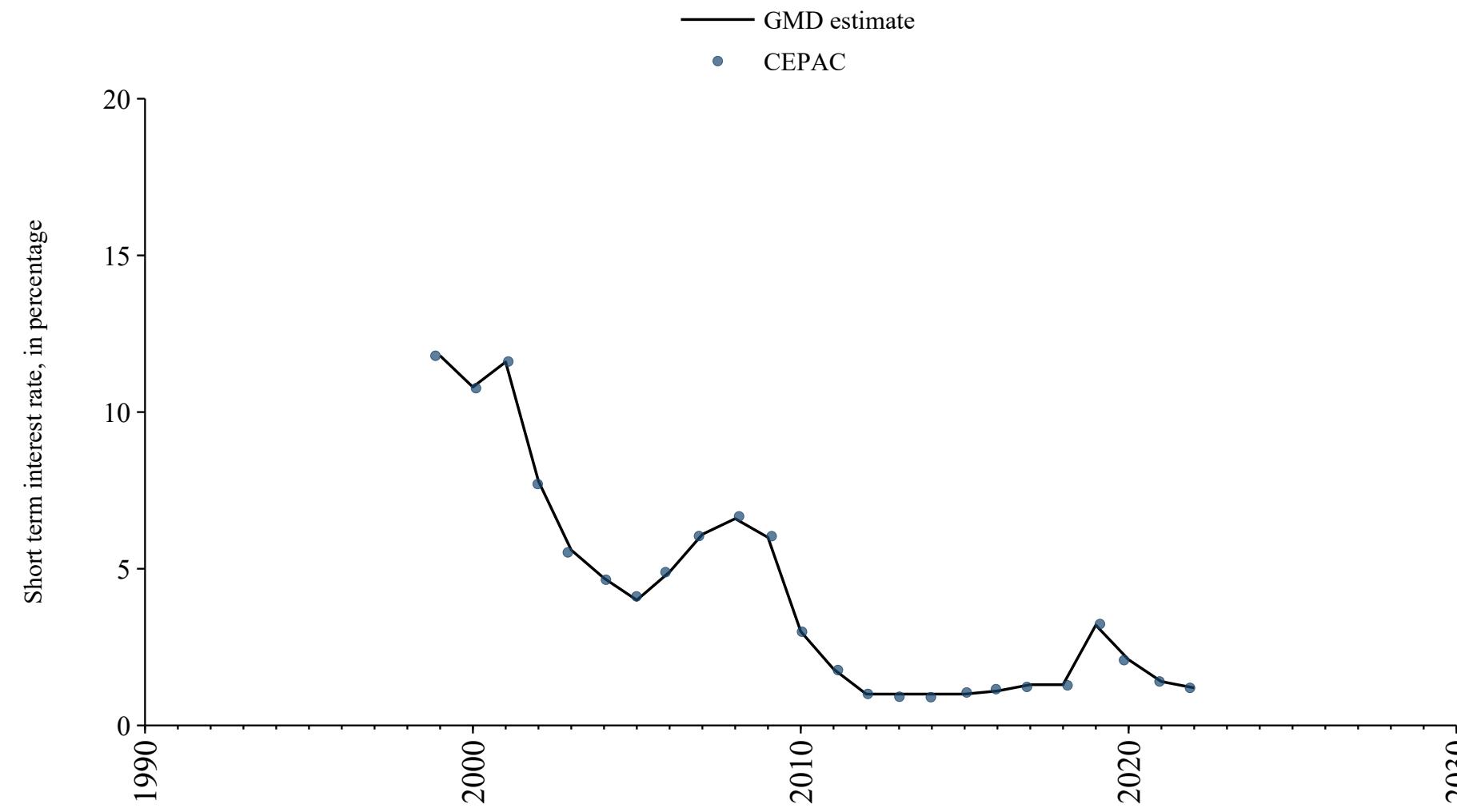
## New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937
OECD (2024a)	1937 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1978 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011
OECD (2024a)	2011 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



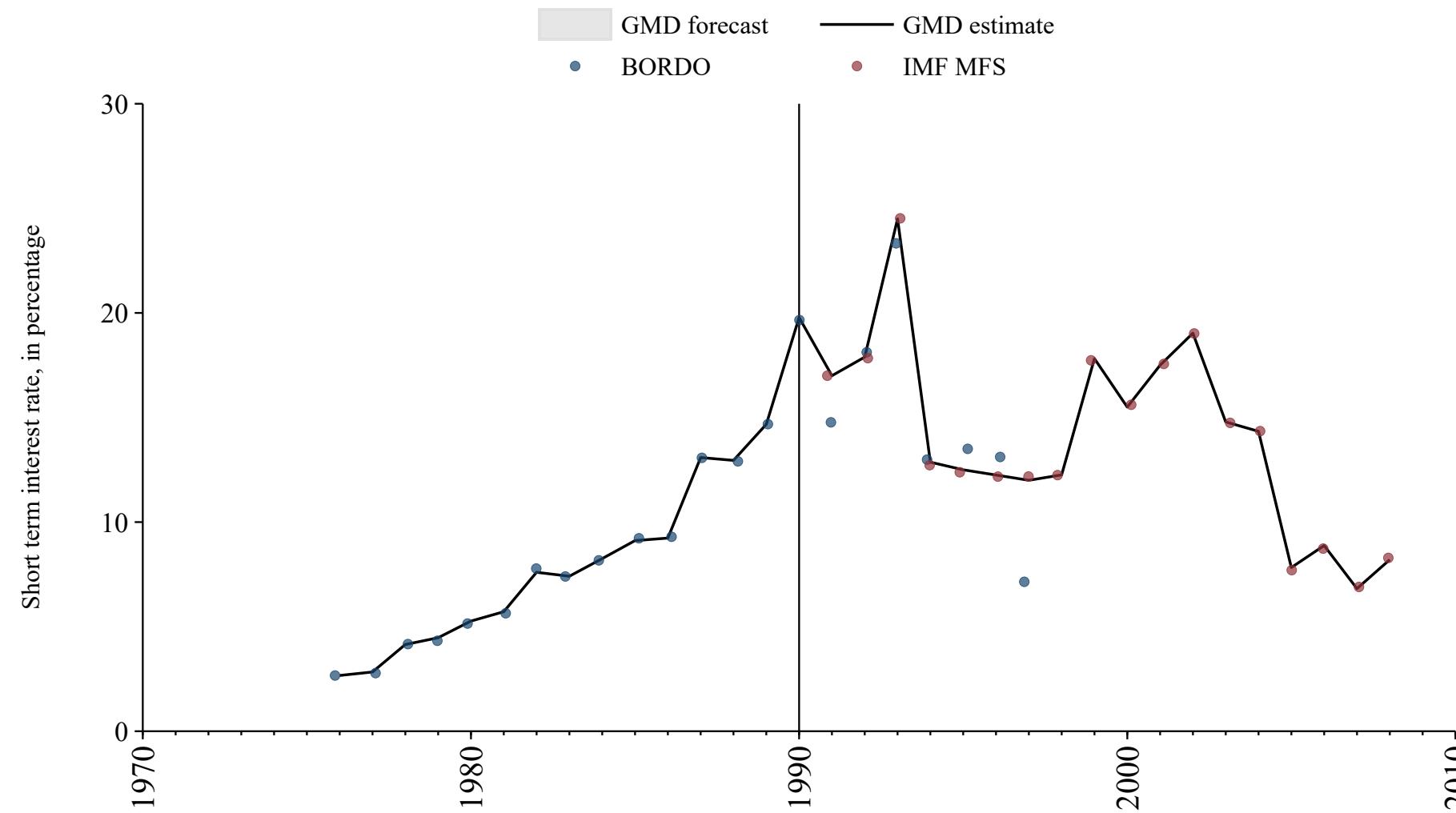
## Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1999 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



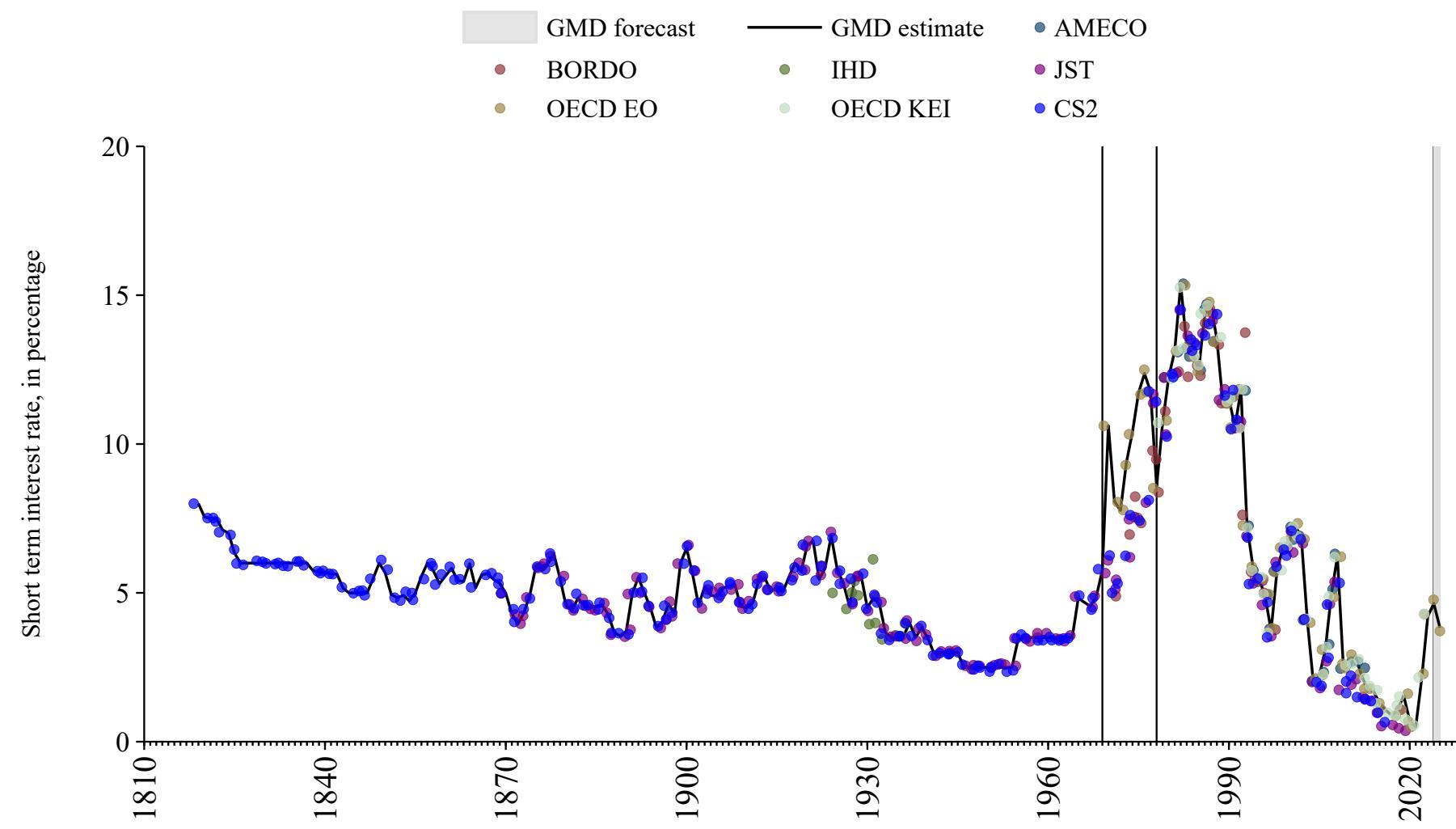
## Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1976 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



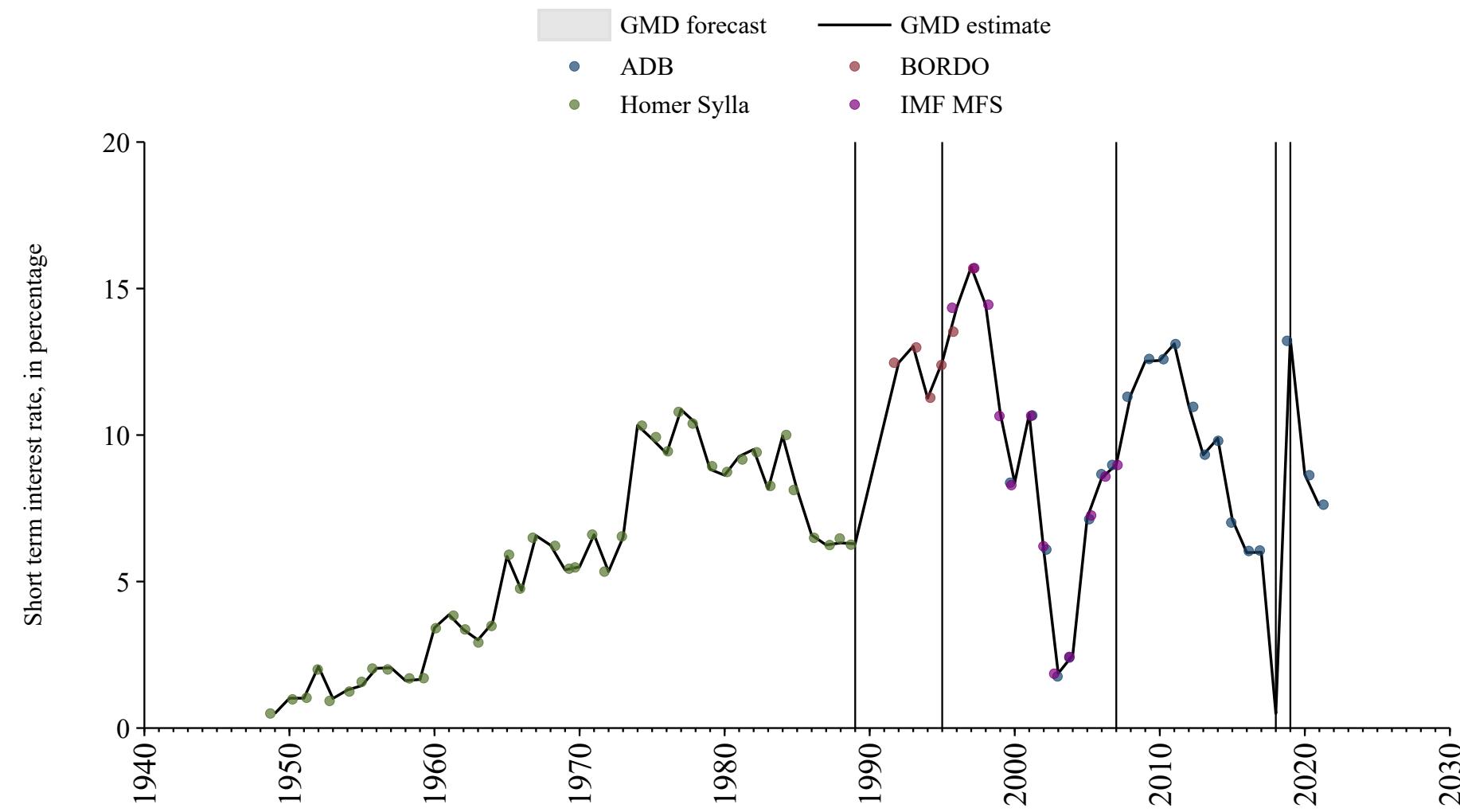
## Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Norges Bank	1819 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979
OECD (2024a)	1979 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



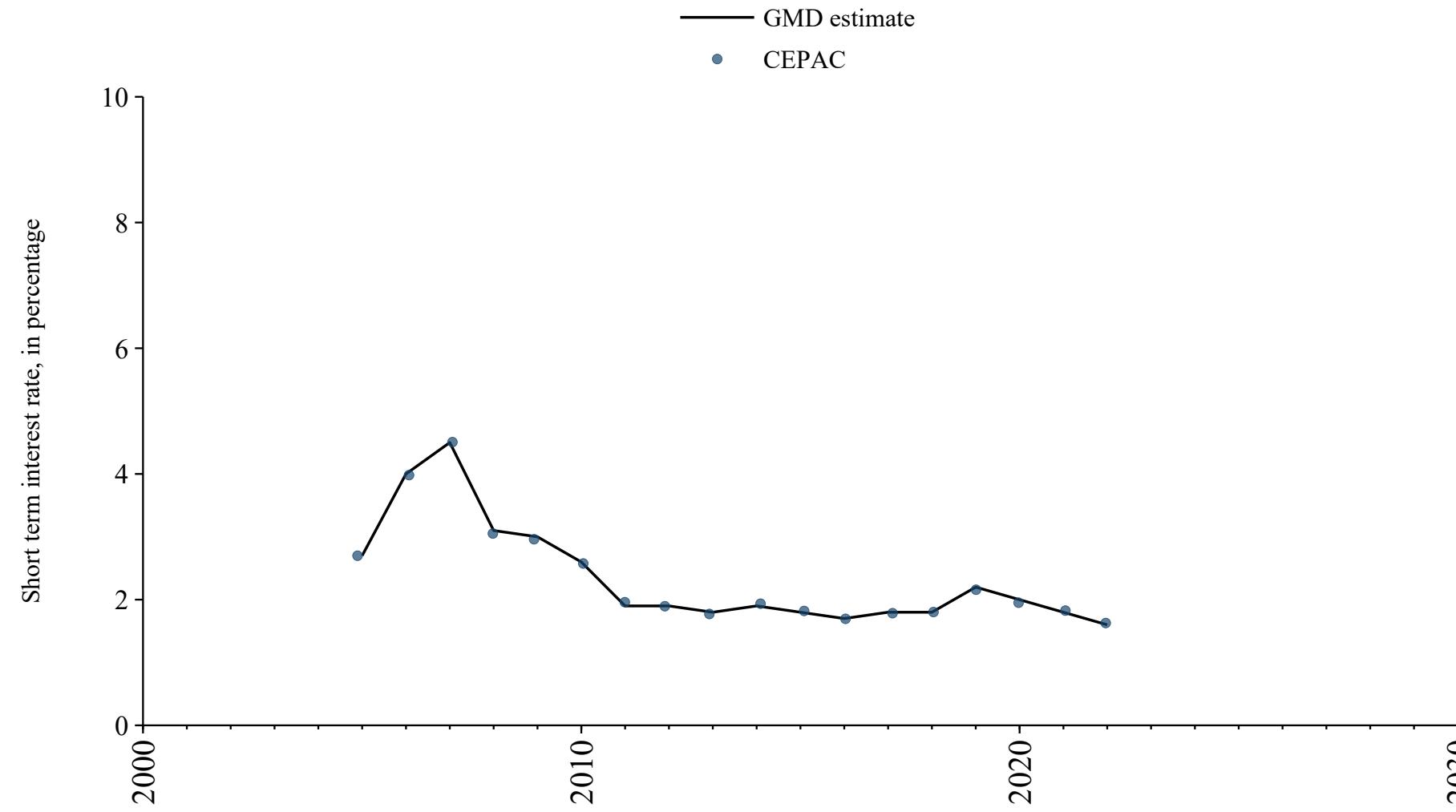
## Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1949 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
Bordo et al. (2001)	1990 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1996 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2008 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018
Homer and Sylla (1996)	2018 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2019 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022



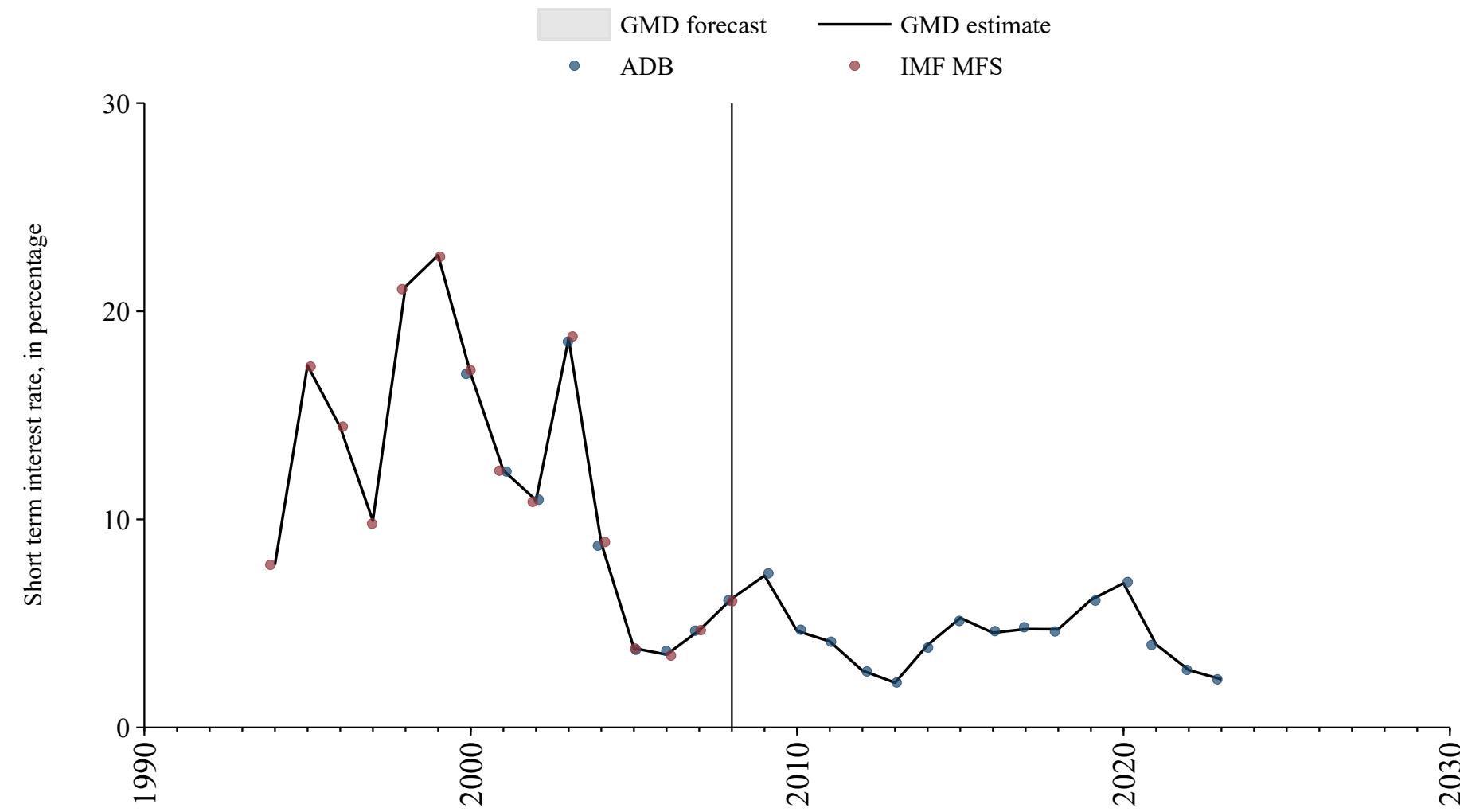
## Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



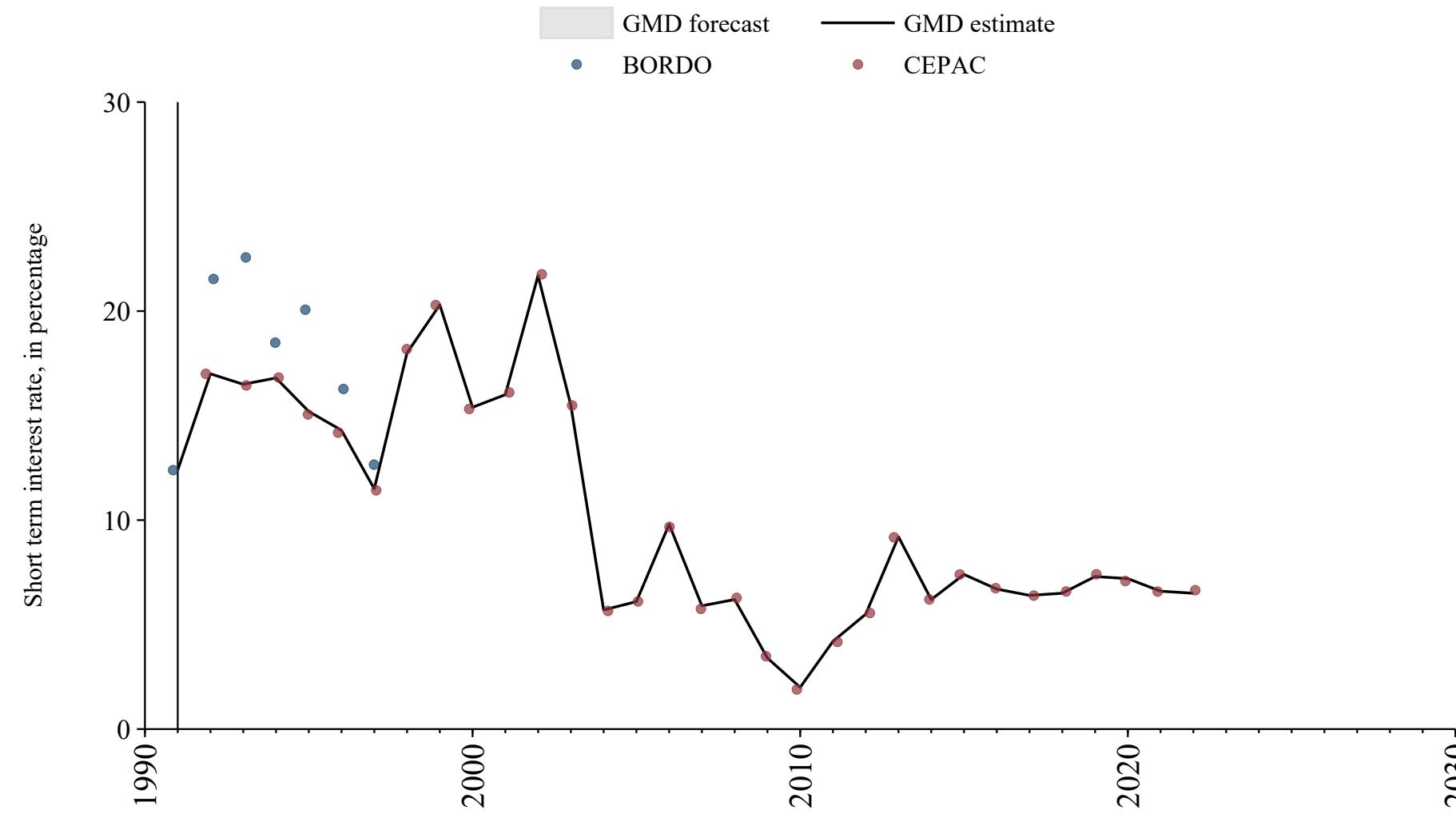
## Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1994 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



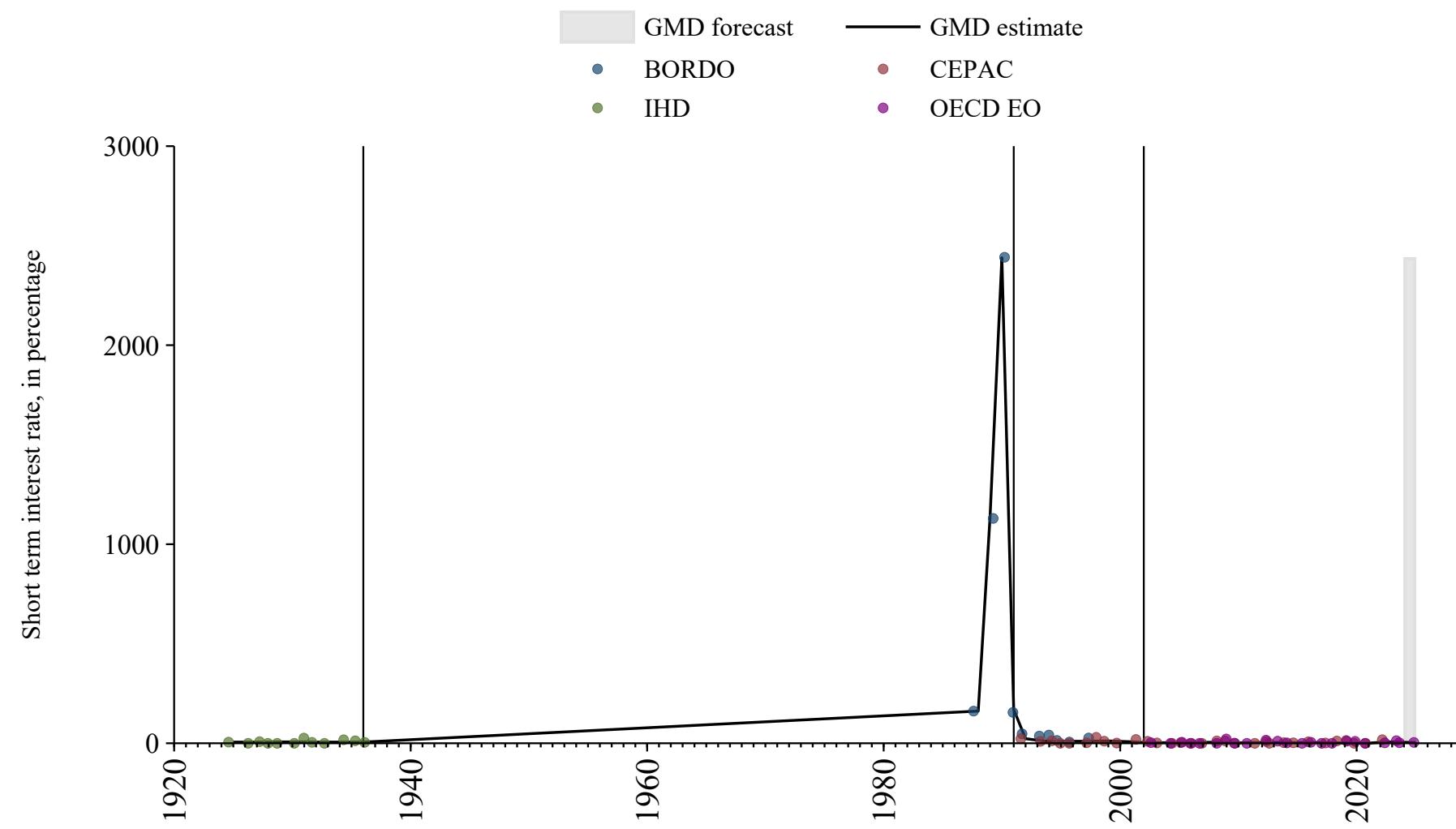
## Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1991 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1992 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



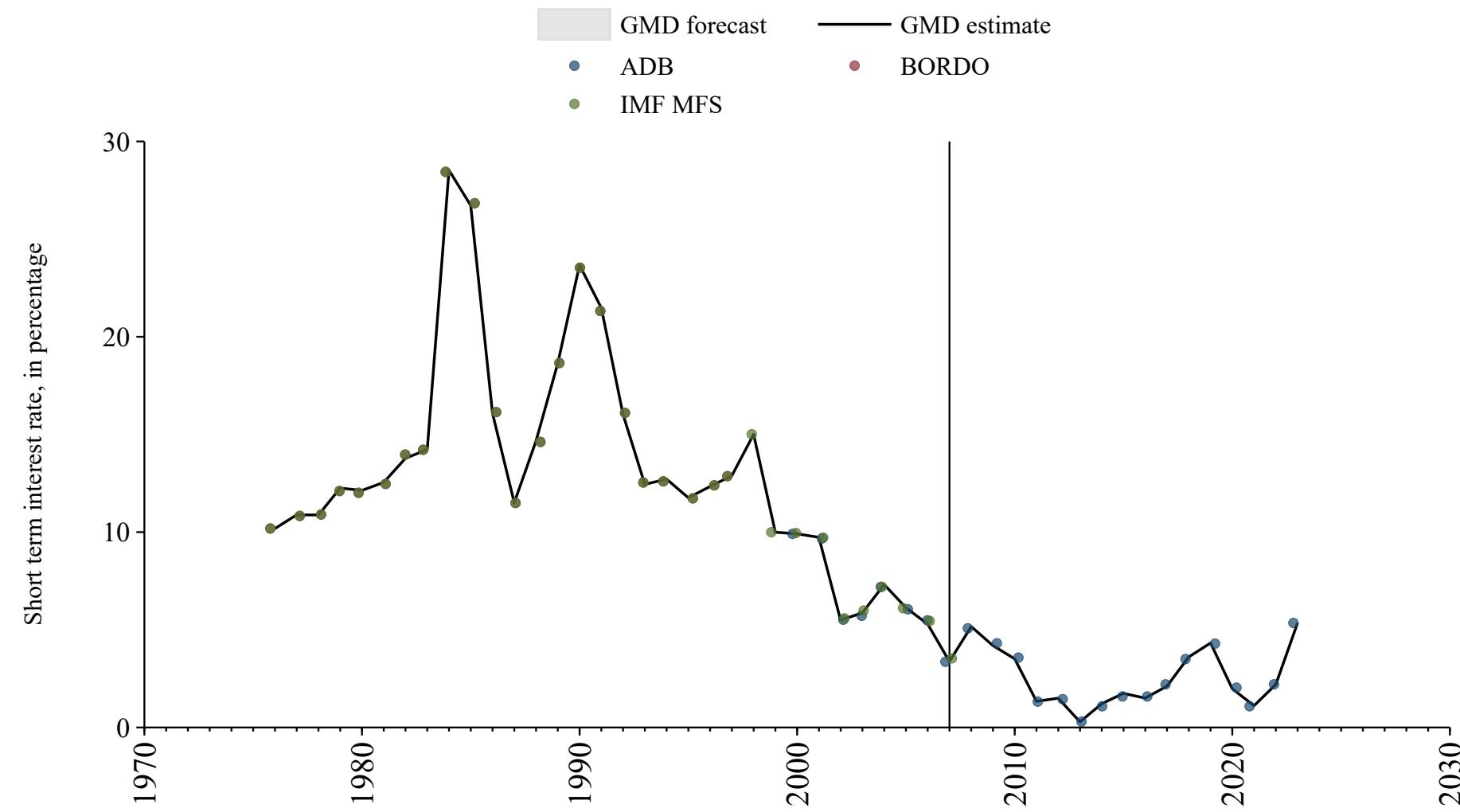
# Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937
Bordo et al. (2001)	1937 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1992 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2003 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



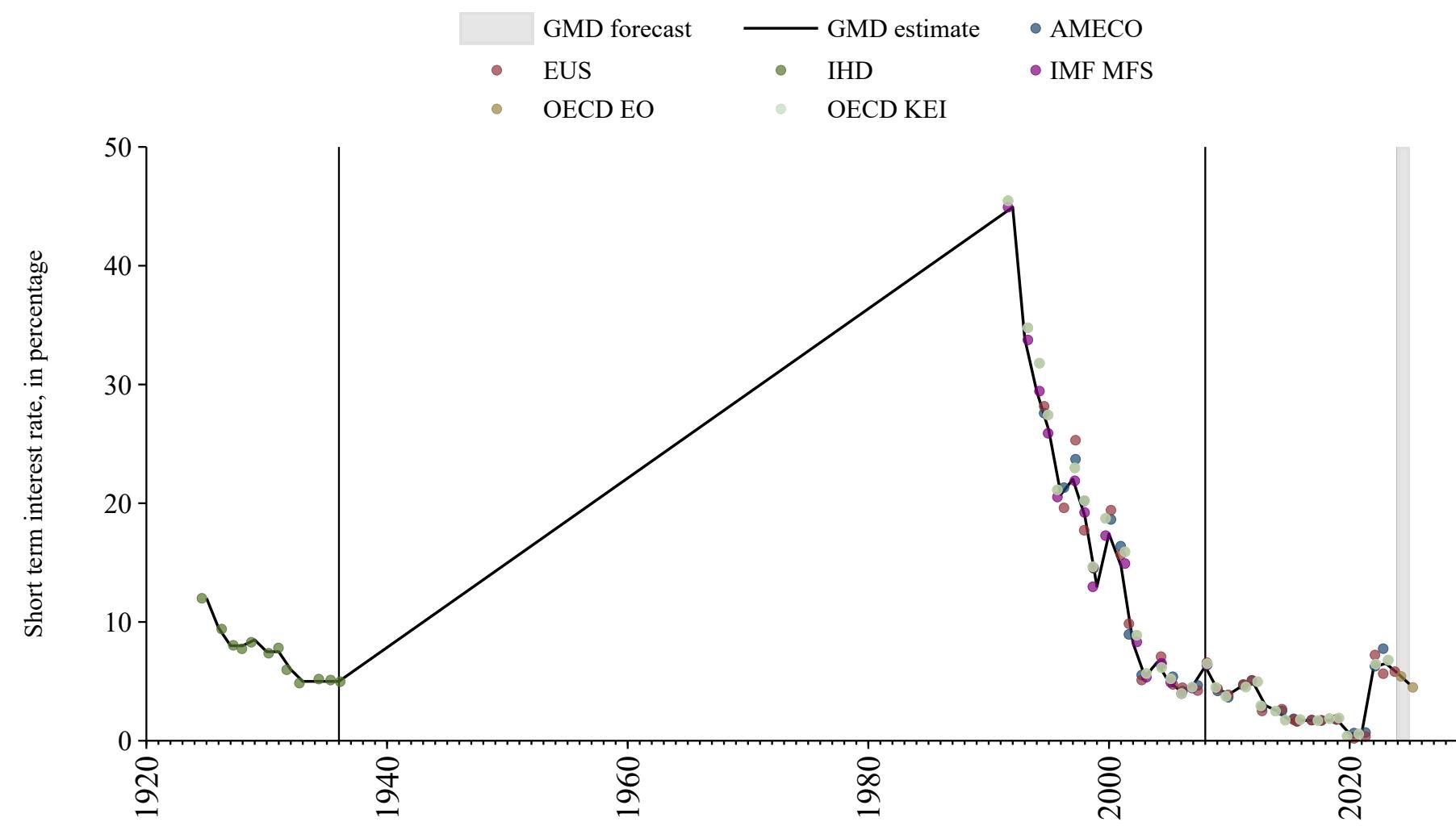
## Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1976 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2008 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



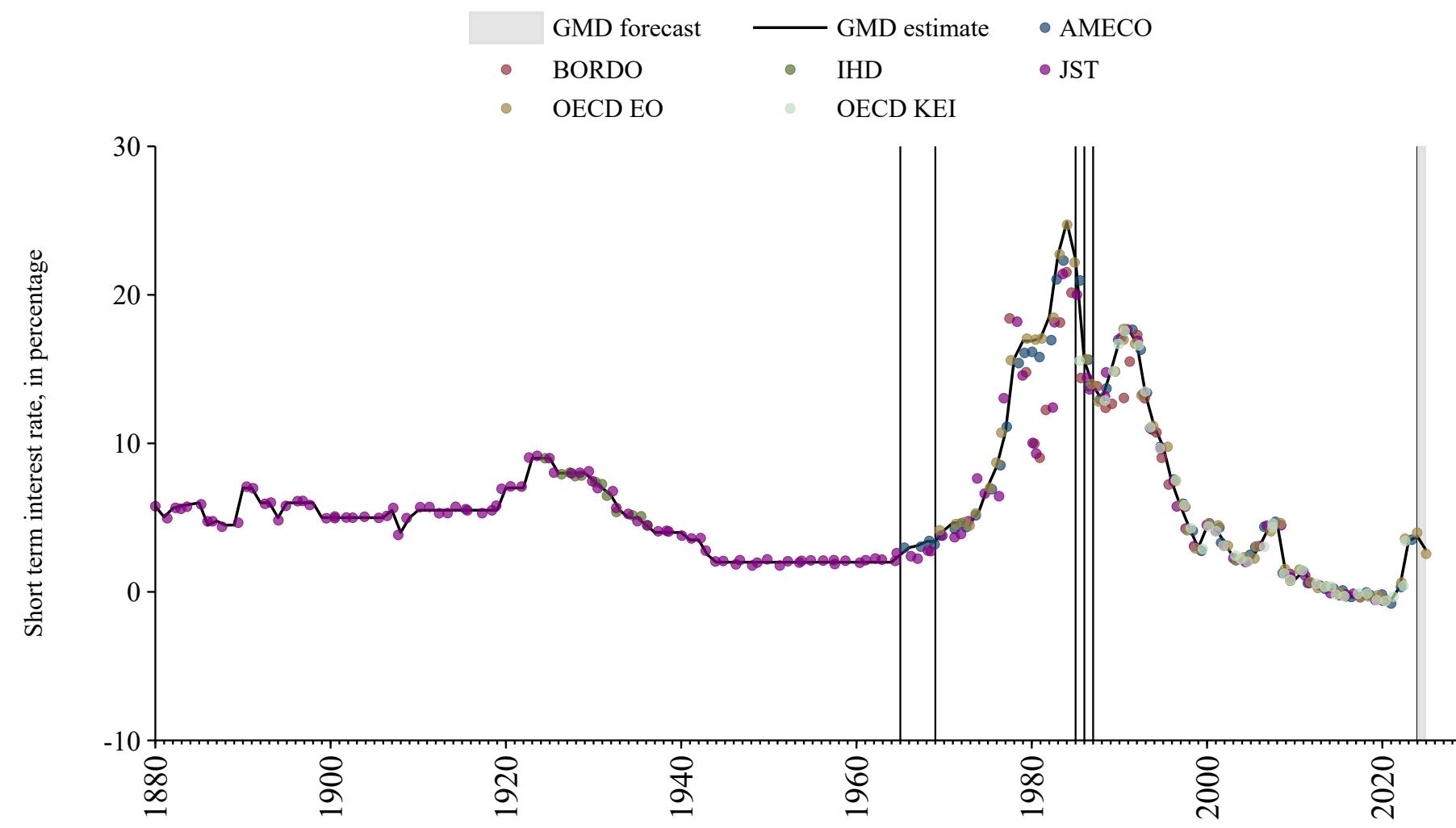
## Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1937 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
OECD (2024a)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



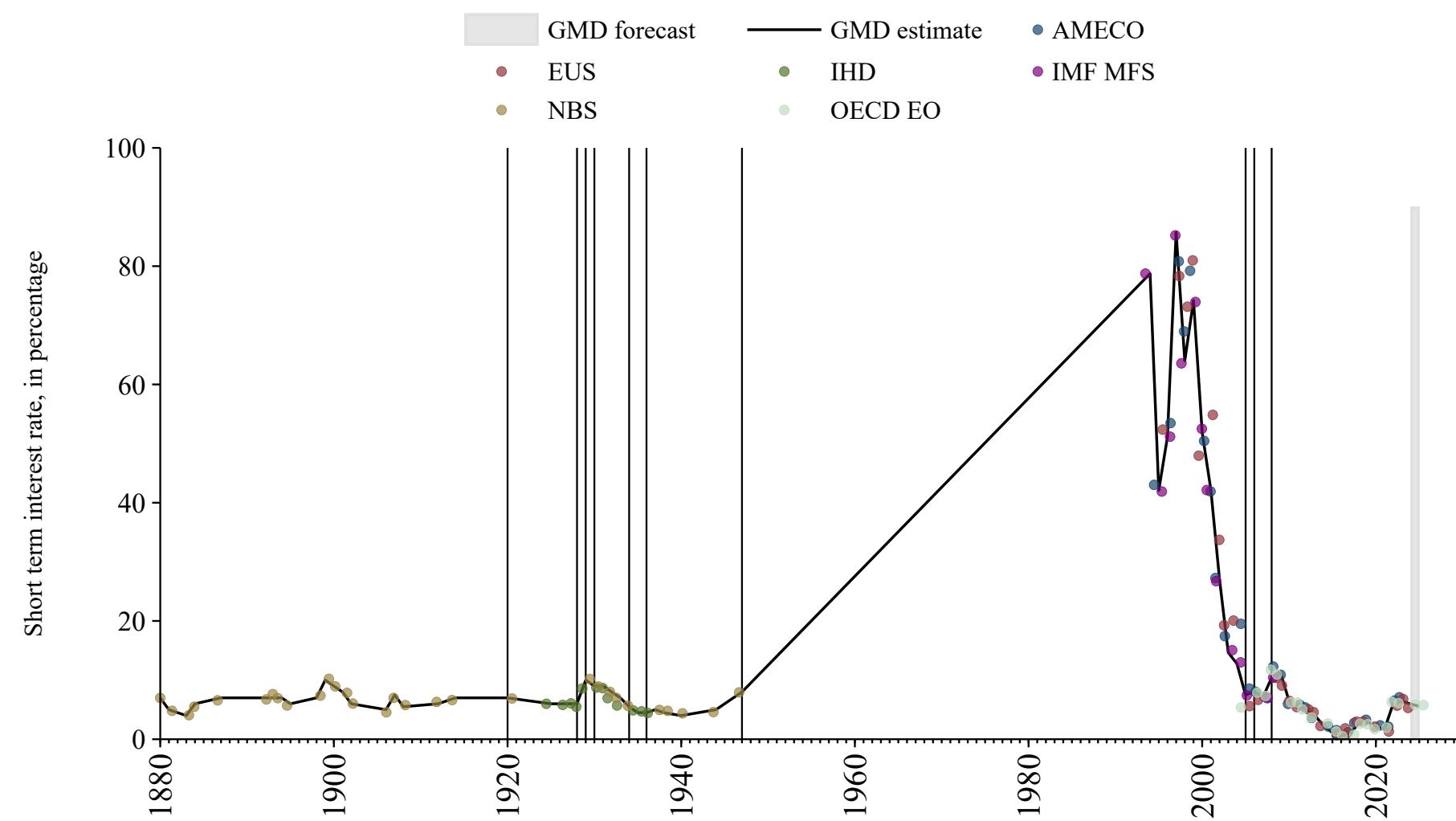
## Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1880 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966
European Commission (2024)	1966 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986
OECD (2024a)	1986 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1987 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
OECD (2024a)	1988 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



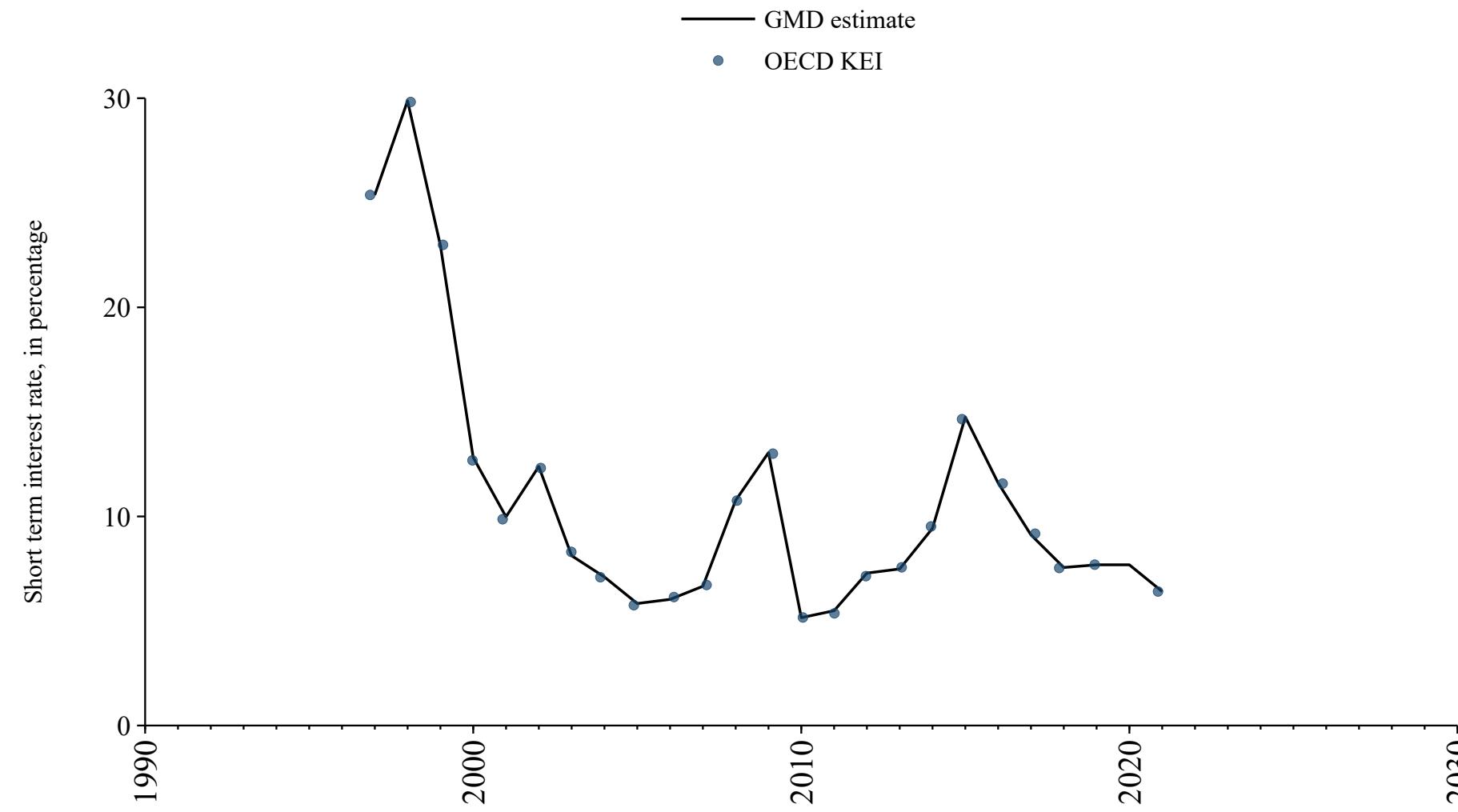
## Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1880 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921
Ellison et al. (2024)	1921 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1929 - 1929	Spliced using overlapping data in 1930
Ellison et al. (2024)	1930 - 1930	Spliced using overlapping data in 1931
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1931 - 1934	Spliced using overlapping data in 1935
Ellison et al. (2024)	1935 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1937 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1948 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2006 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2007 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2009 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



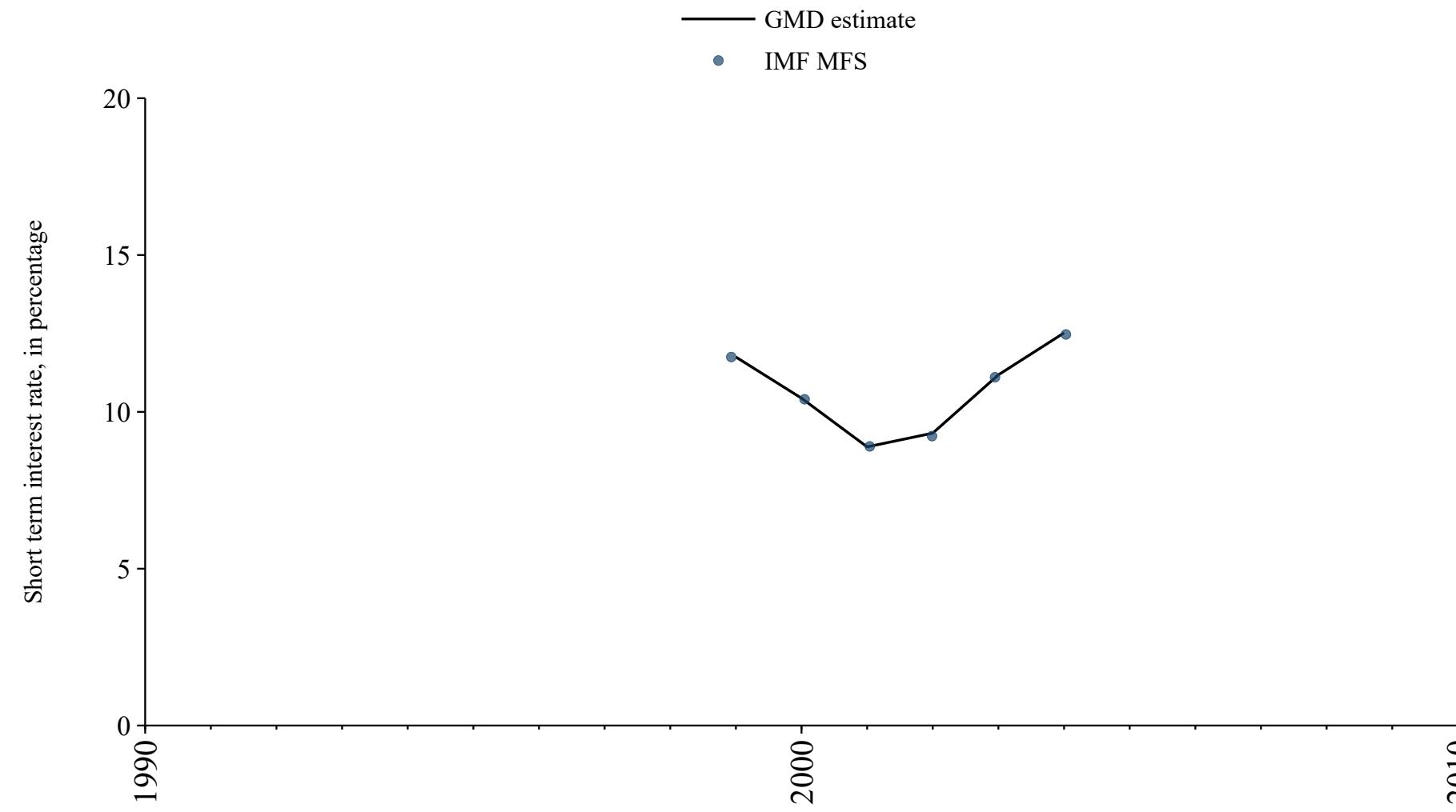
## Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024a)	1997 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



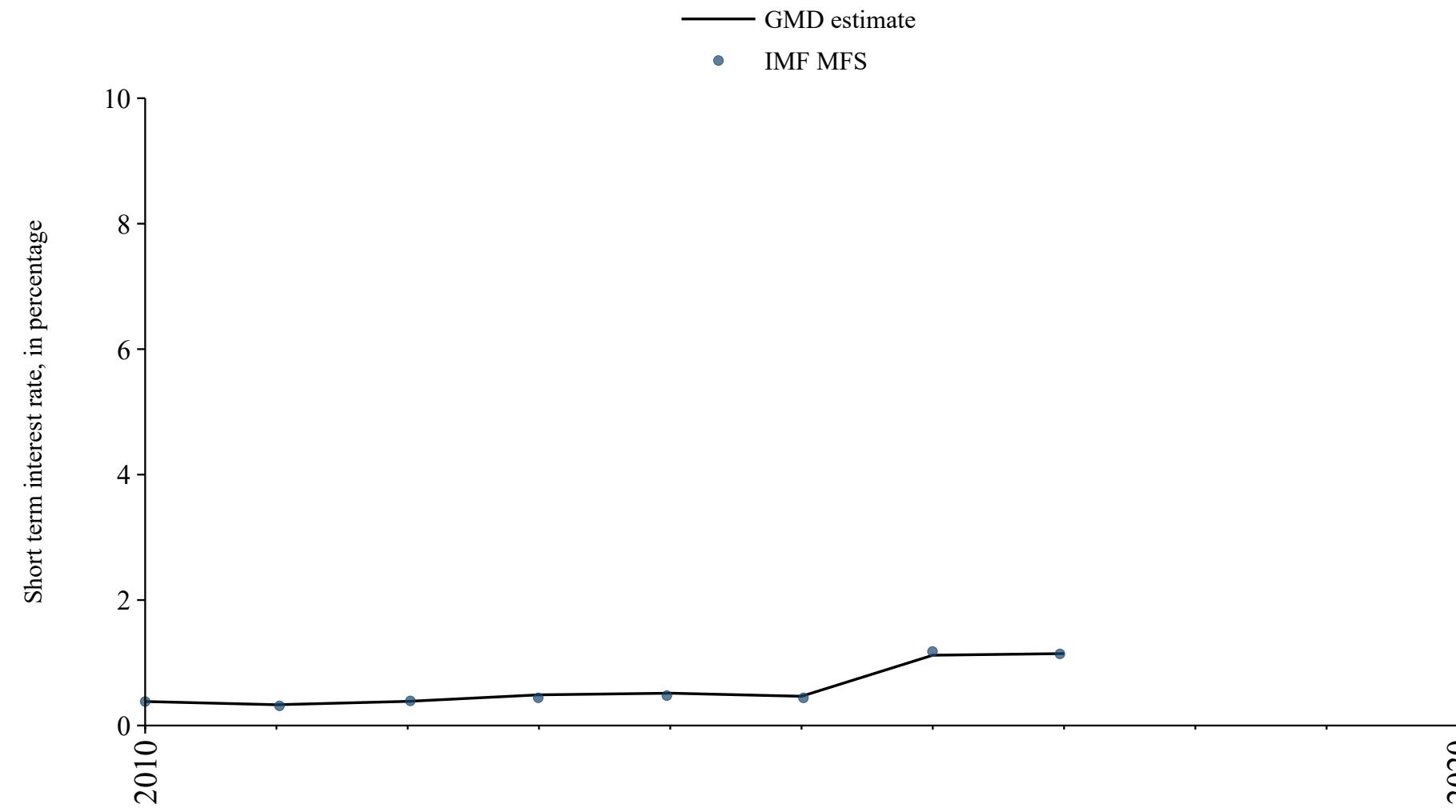
## Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1999 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005



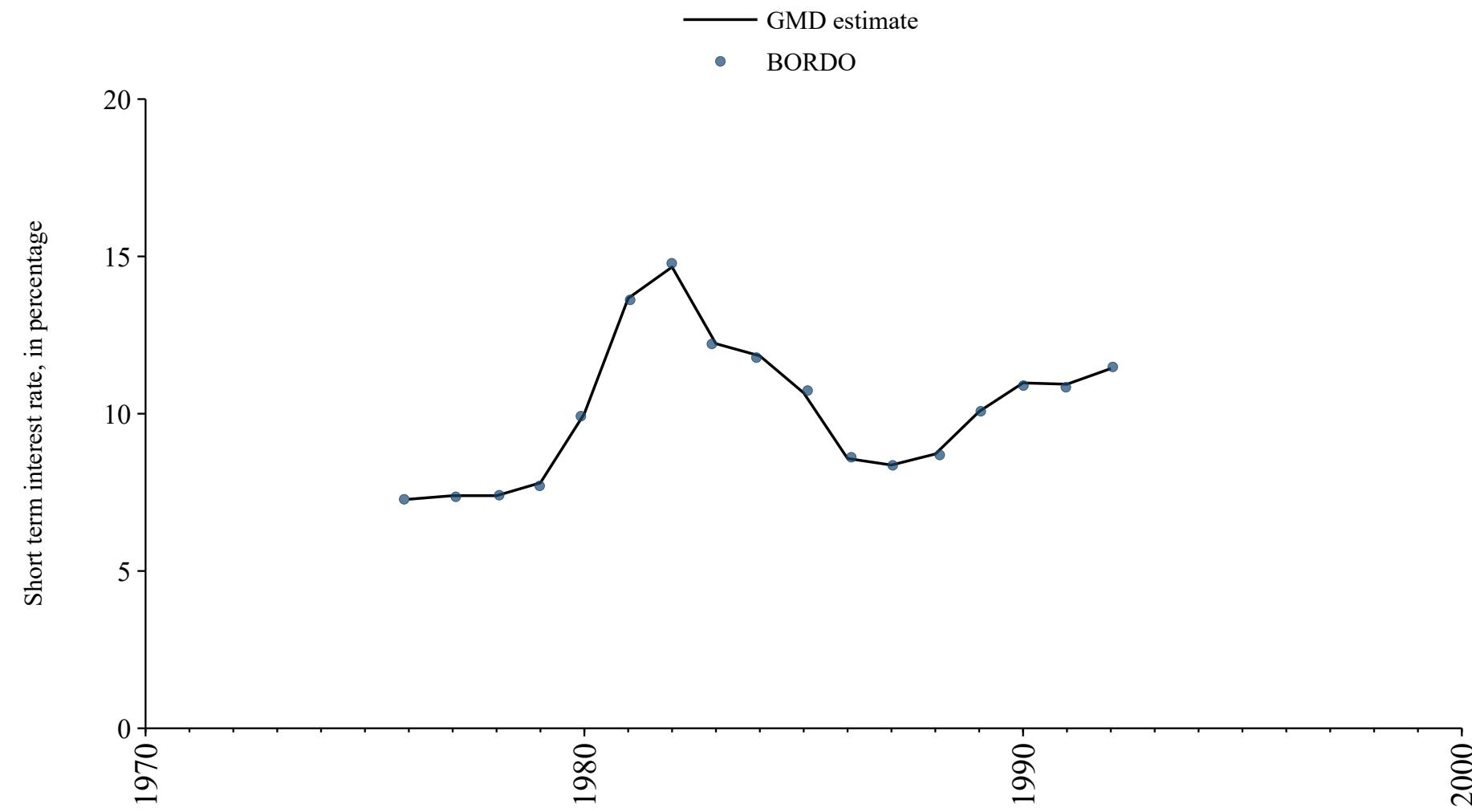
## Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	2010 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



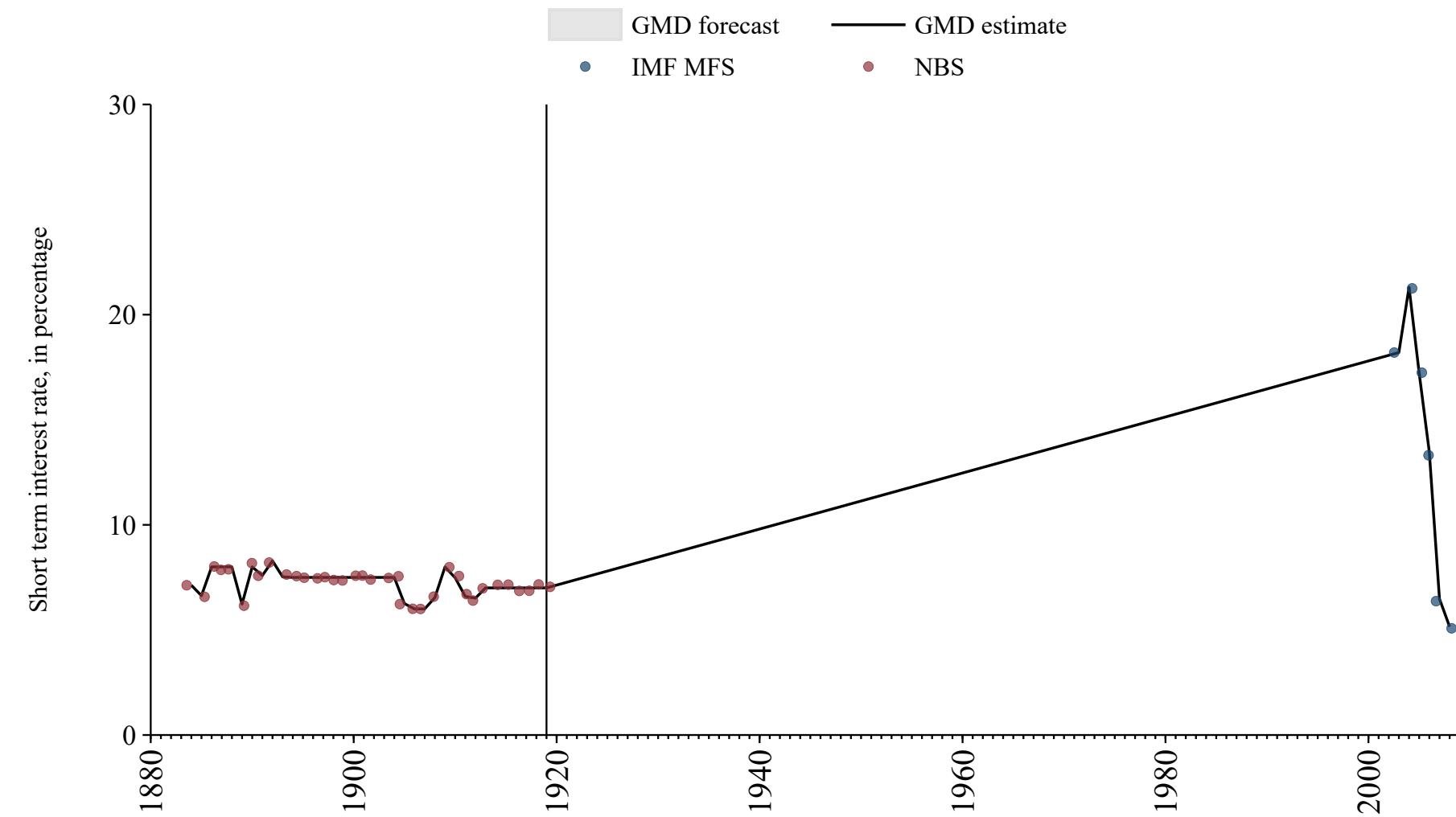
## Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1976 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993



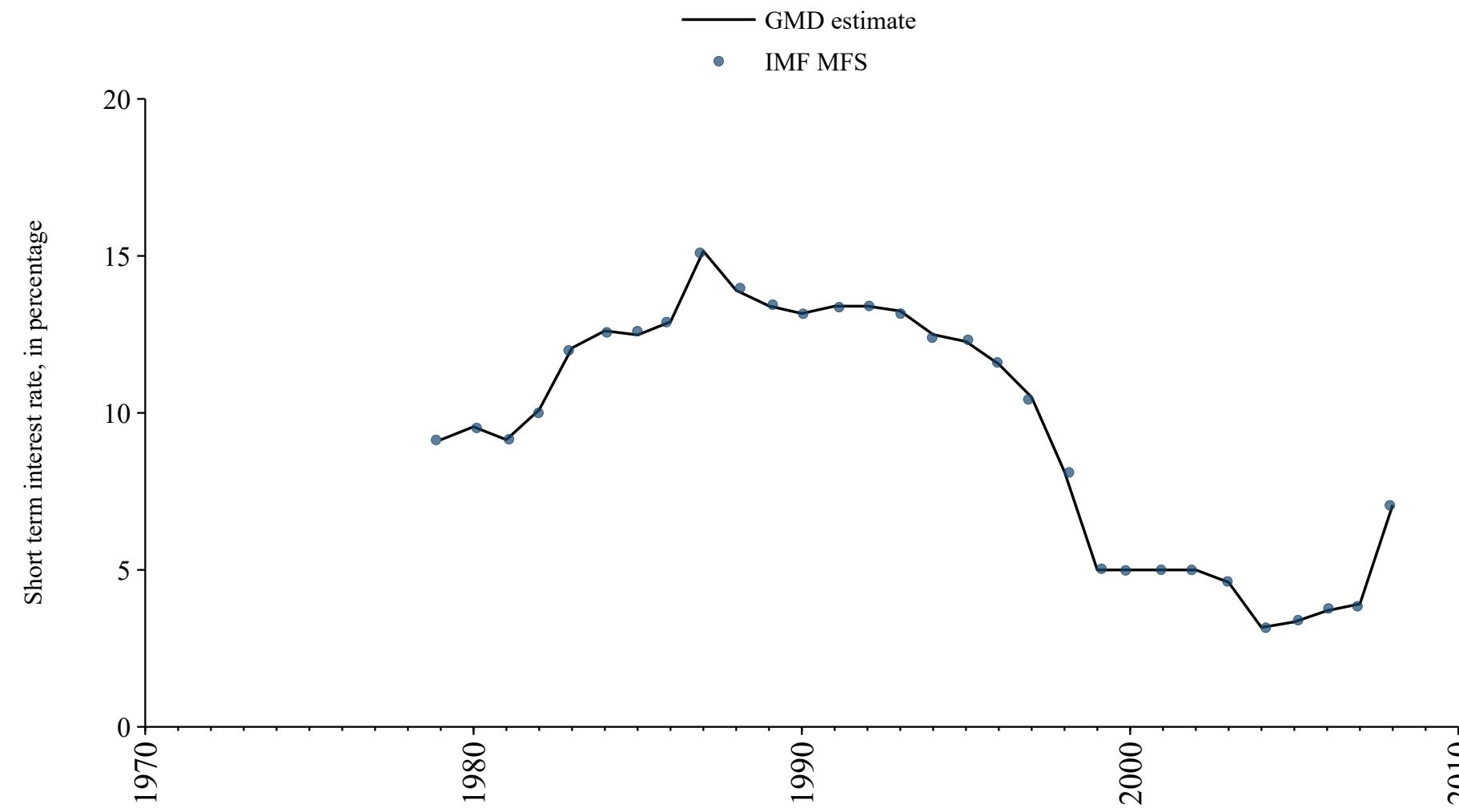
## Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1884 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1920 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



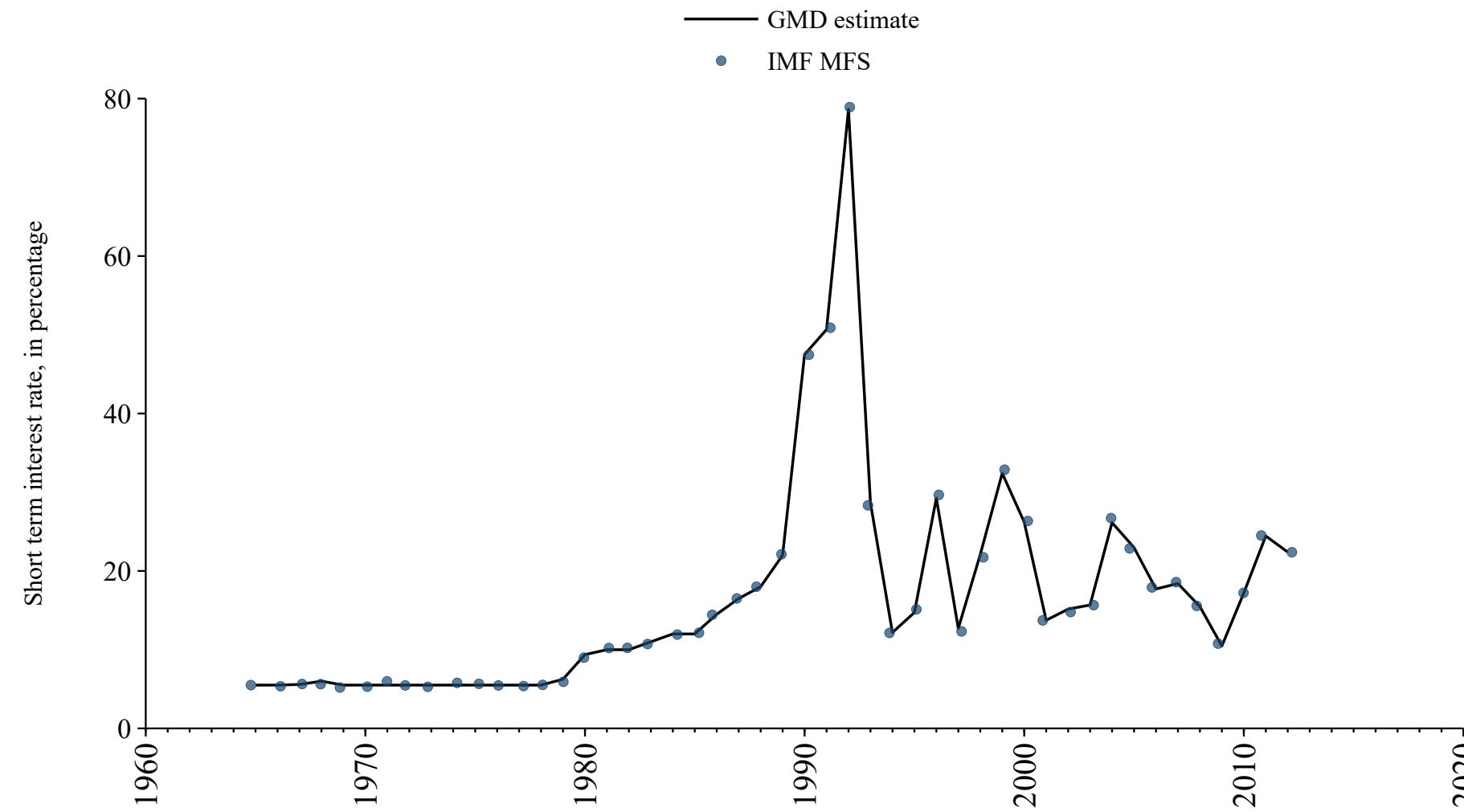
## Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1979 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



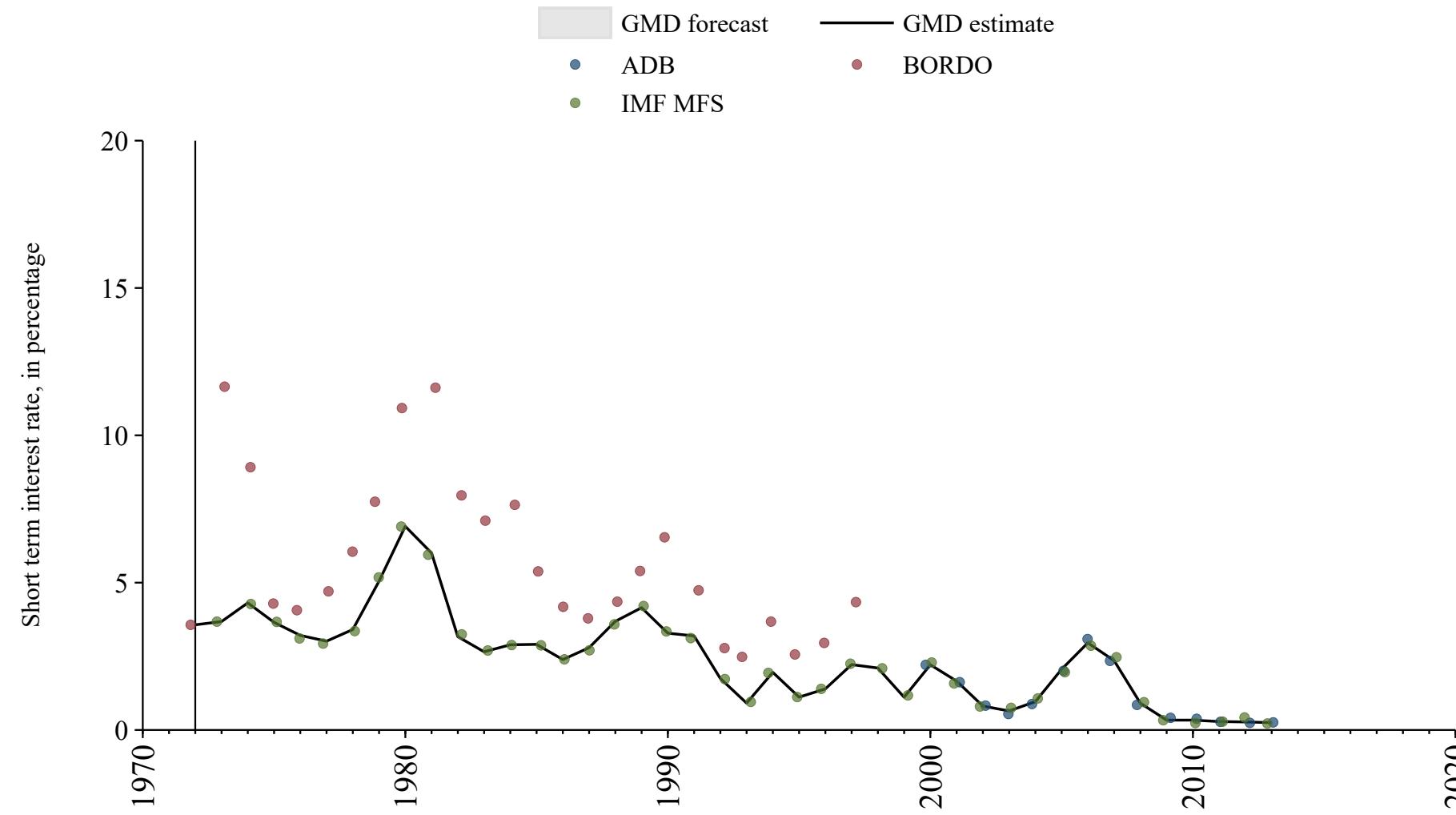
## Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1965 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013



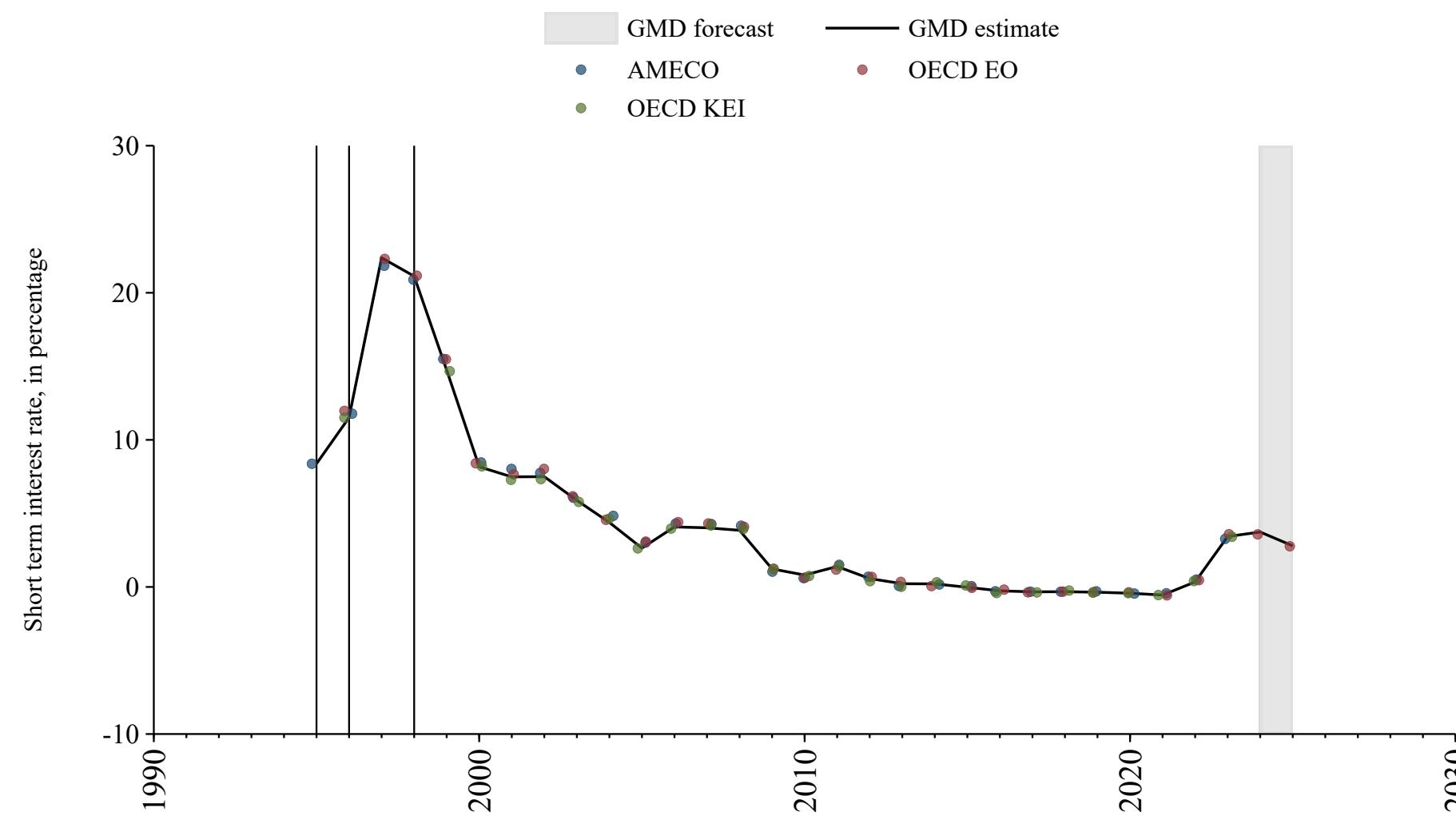
## Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1972 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1973 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014



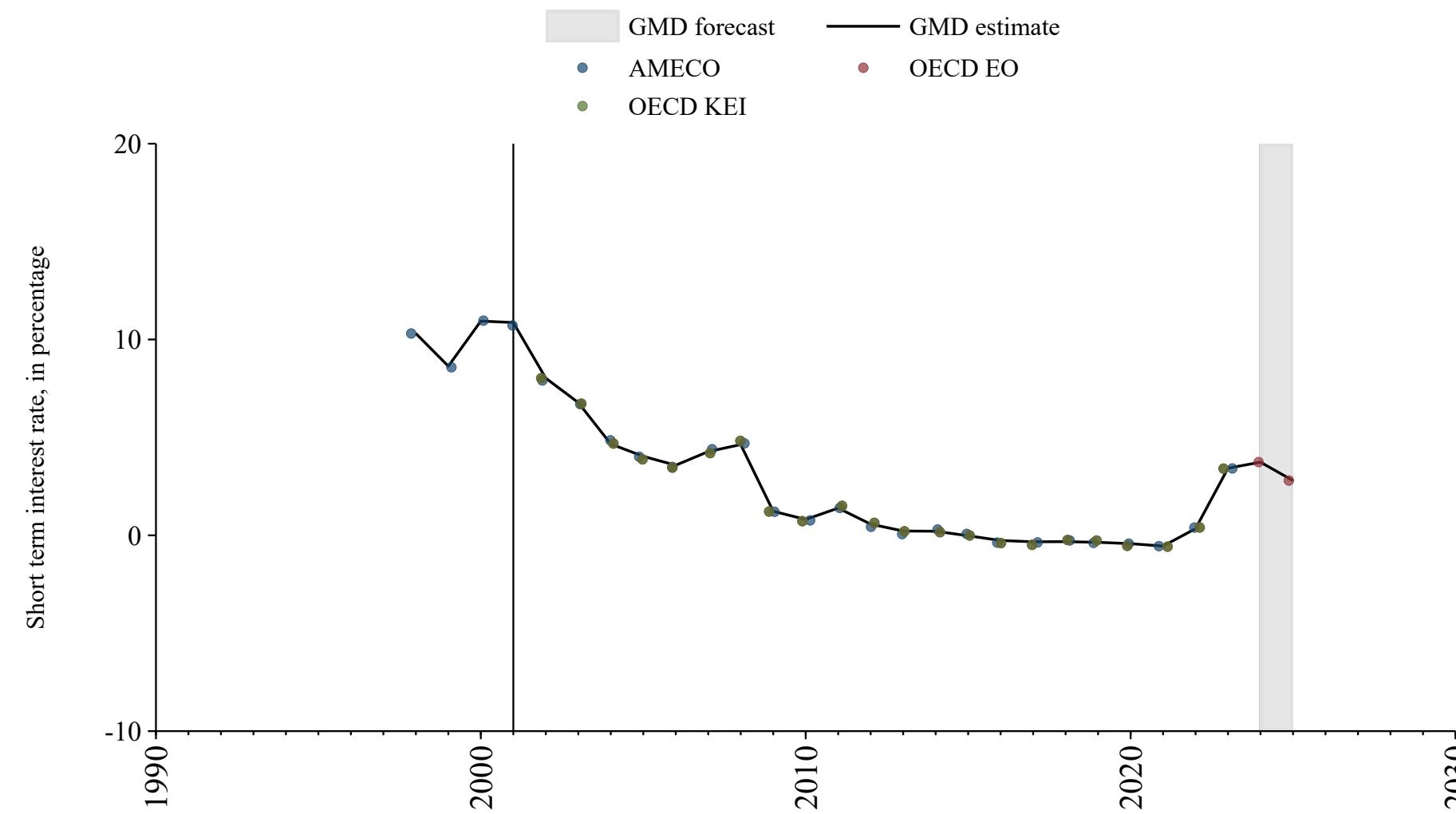
## Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1995 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
OECD (2024a)	1996 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1997 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
OECD (2024a)	1999 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



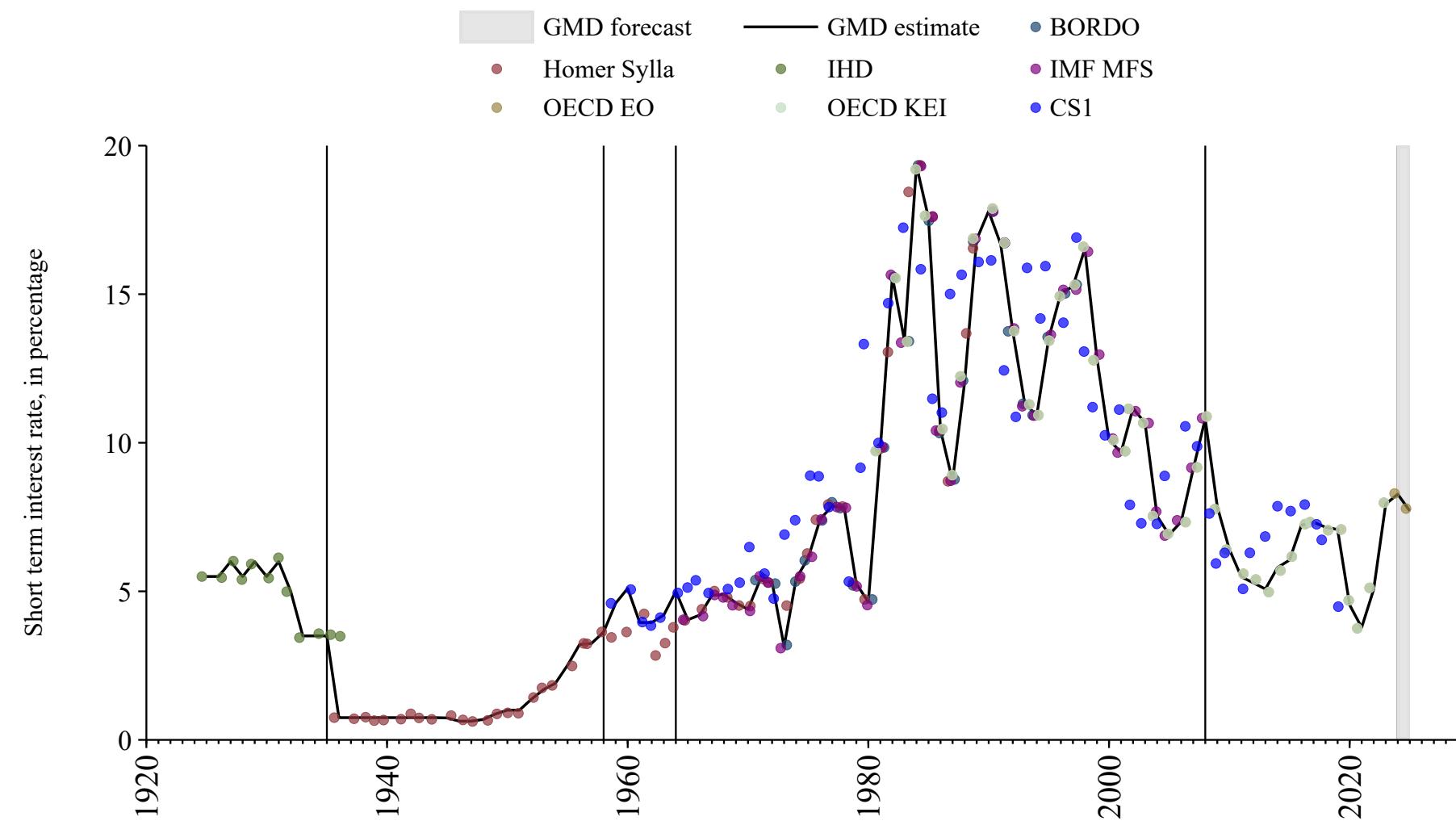
## Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1998 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002
OECD (2024a)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



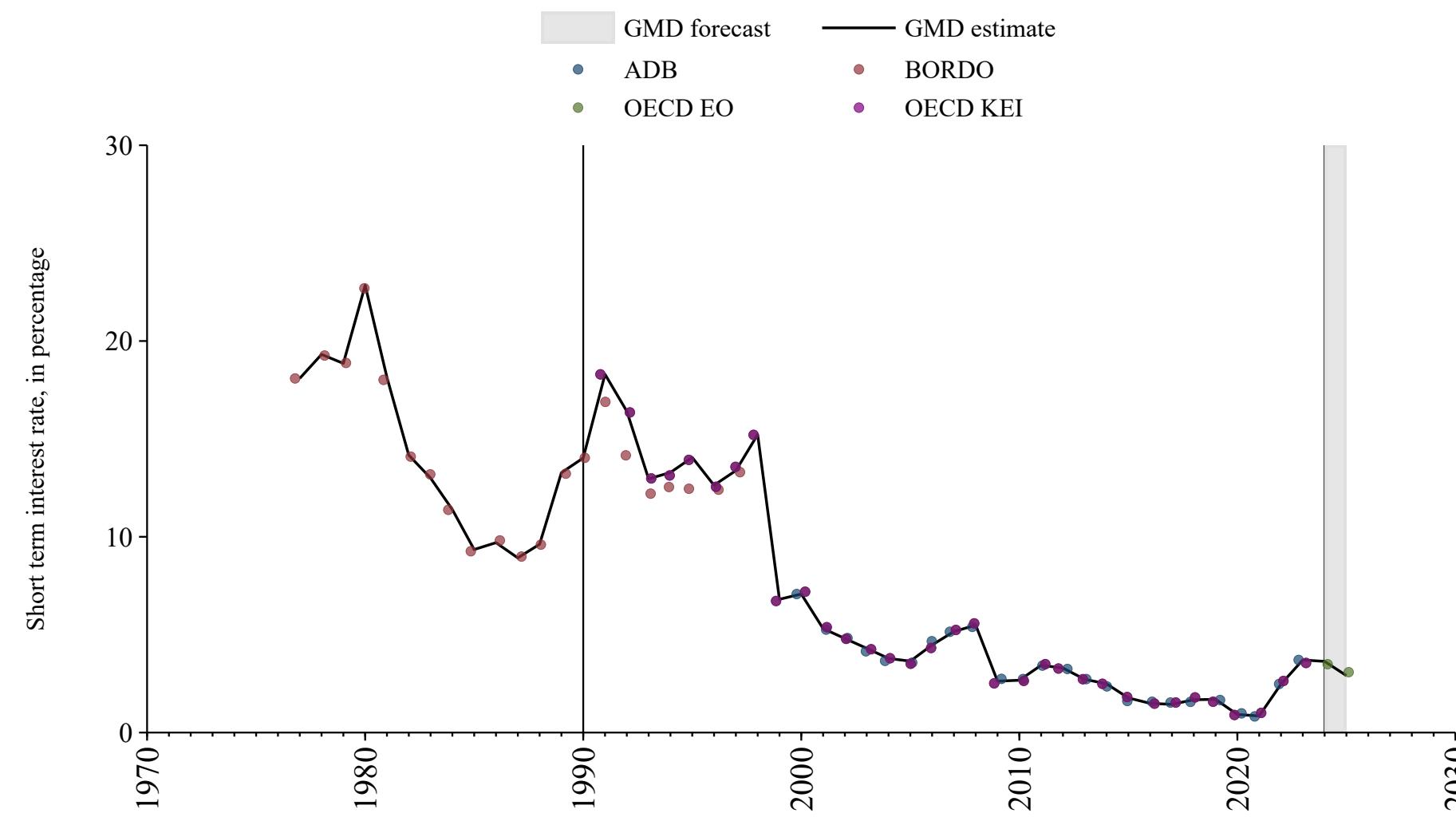
## South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1936 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959
South African Reserve Bank (2024)	1959 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1965 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
OECD (2024a)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



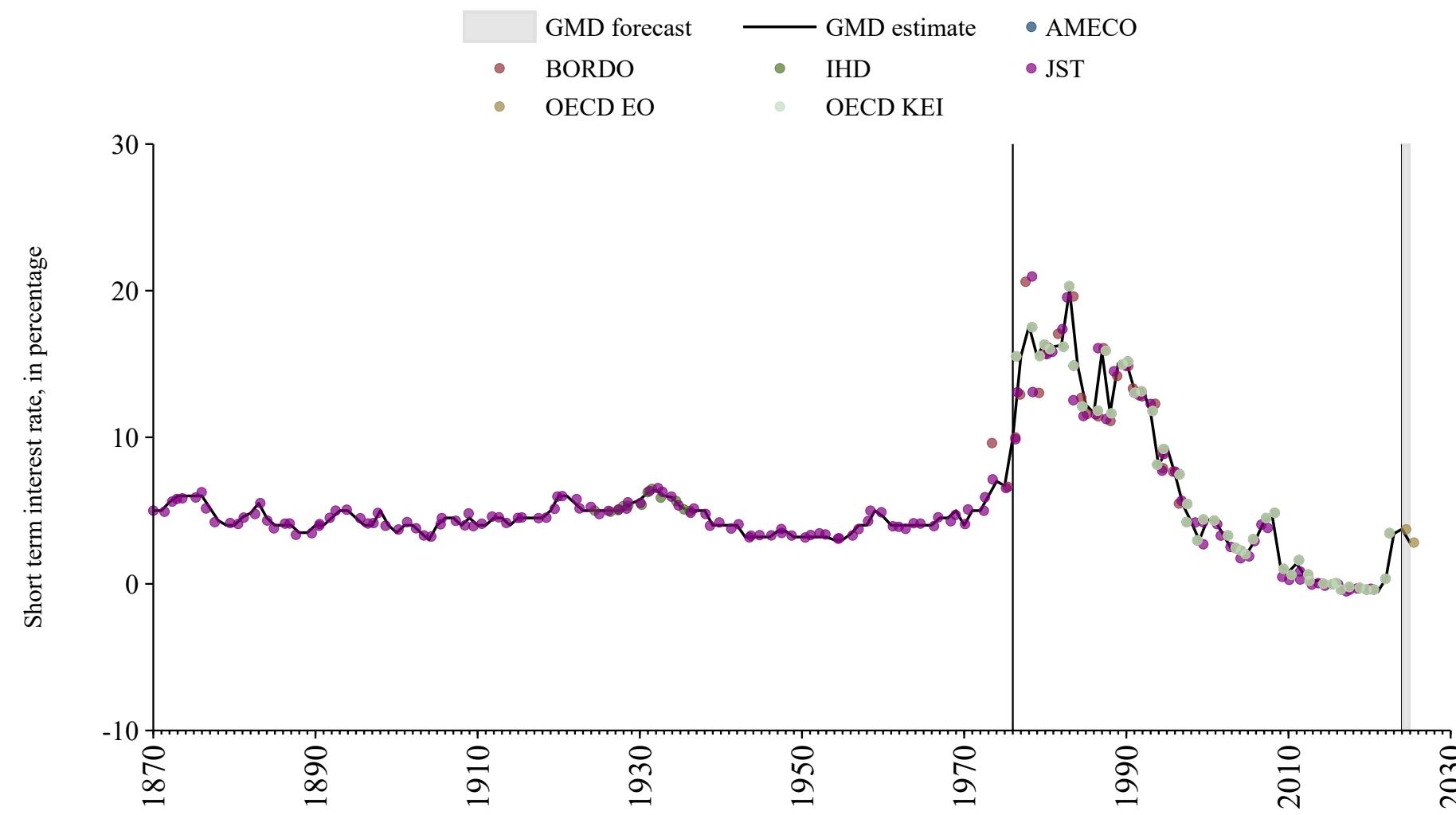
## South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1977 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
OECD (2024a)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



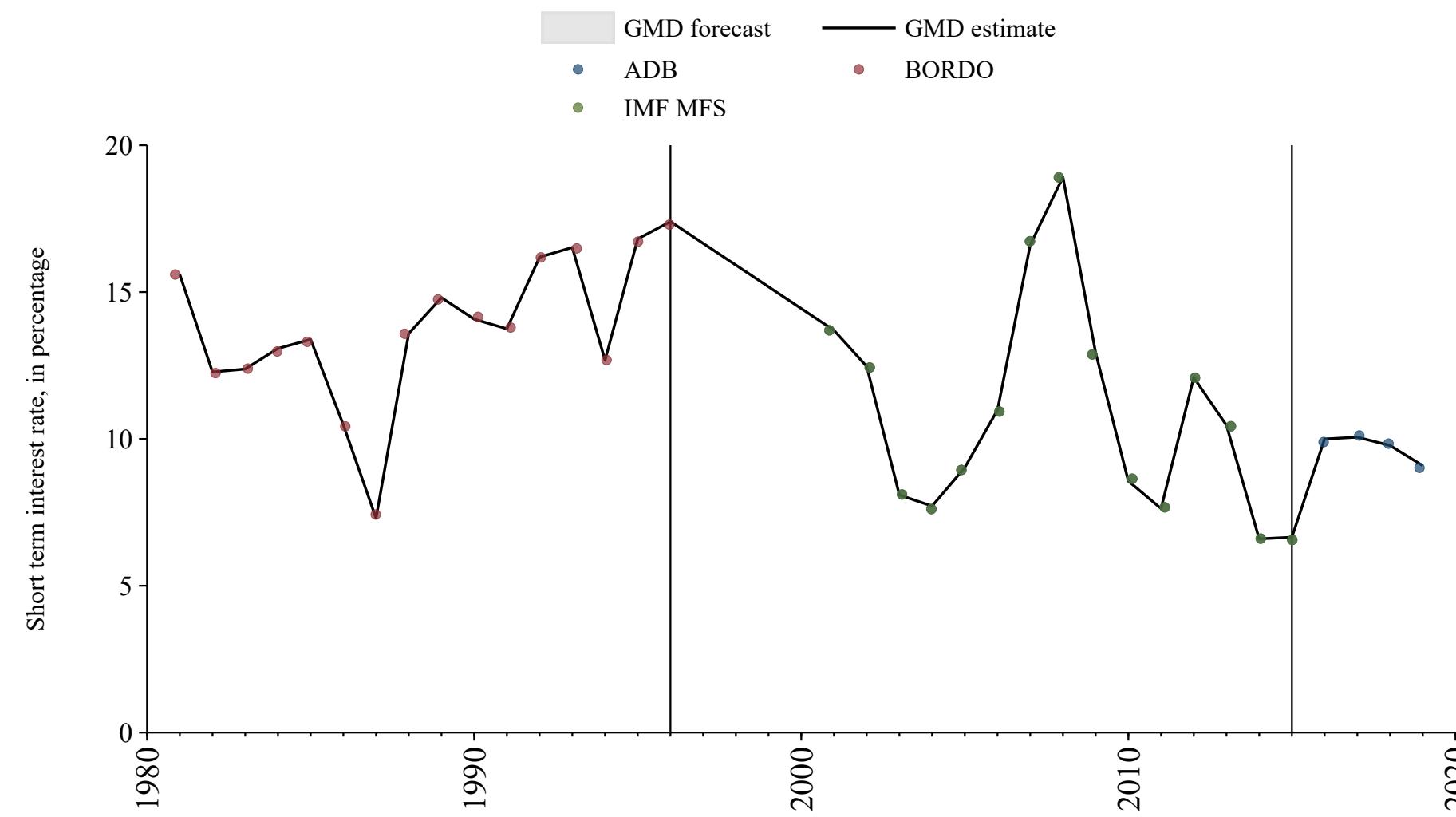
## Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977
OECD (2024a)	1977 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



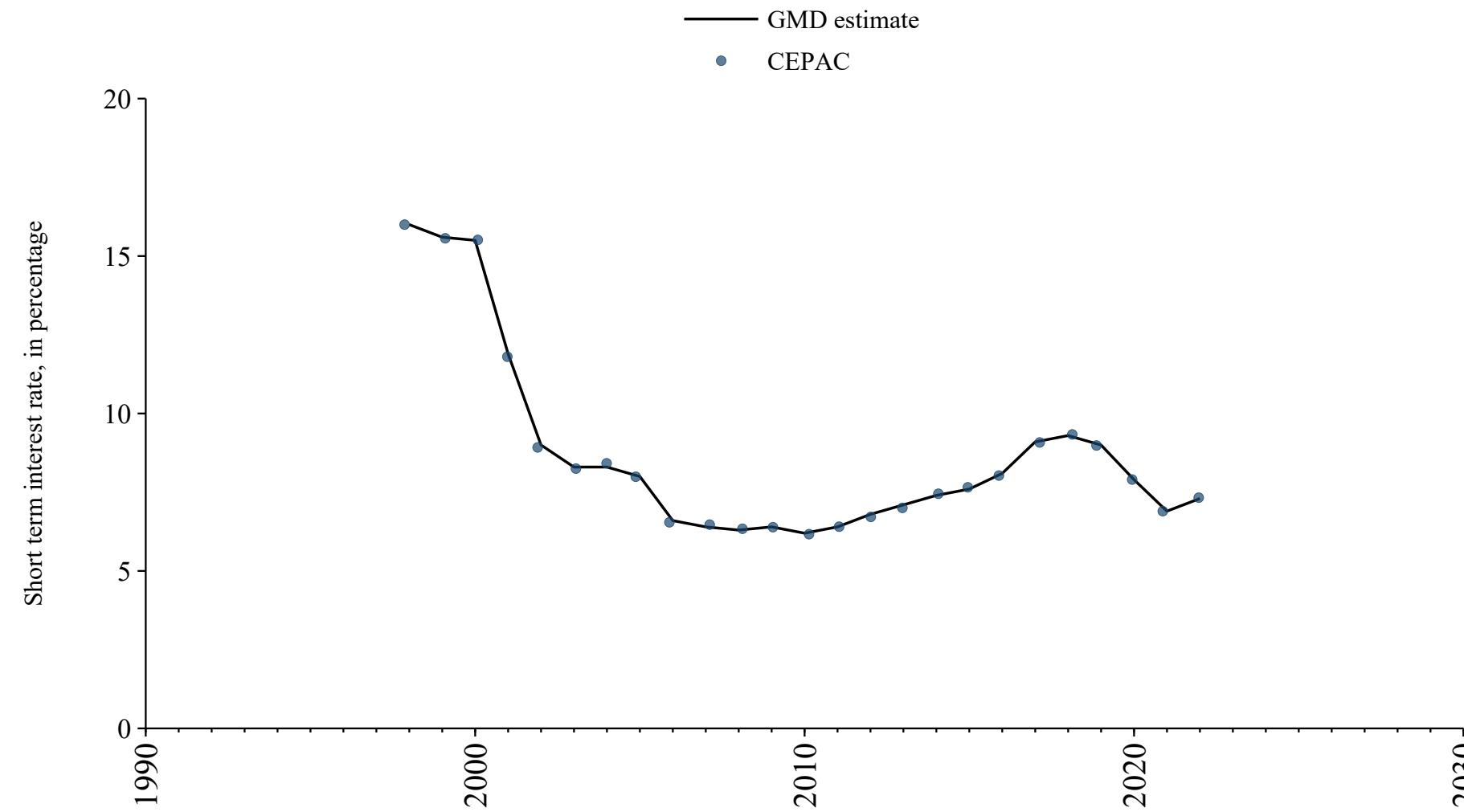
## Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1981 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1997 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2016 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



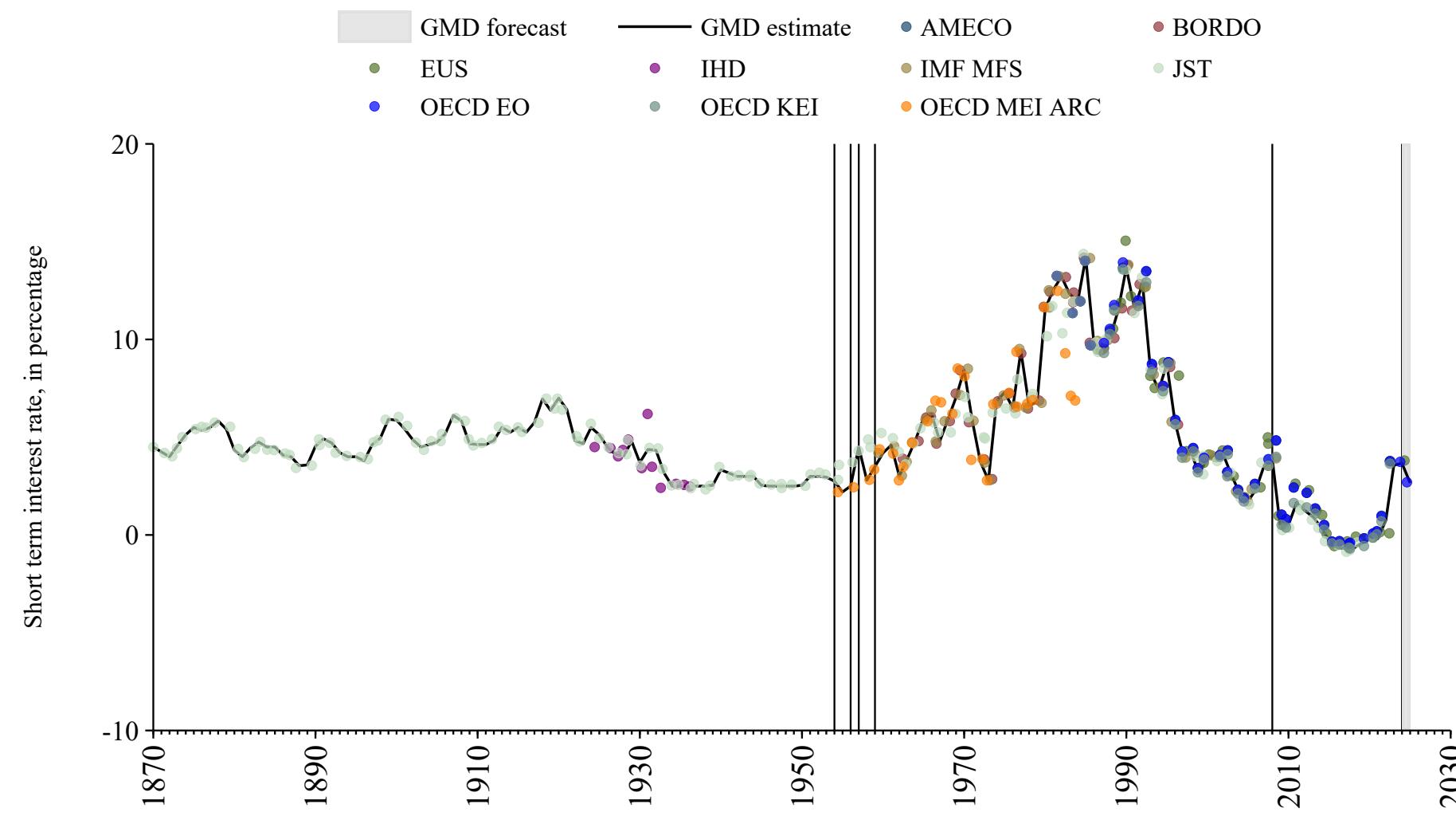
## Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1998 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



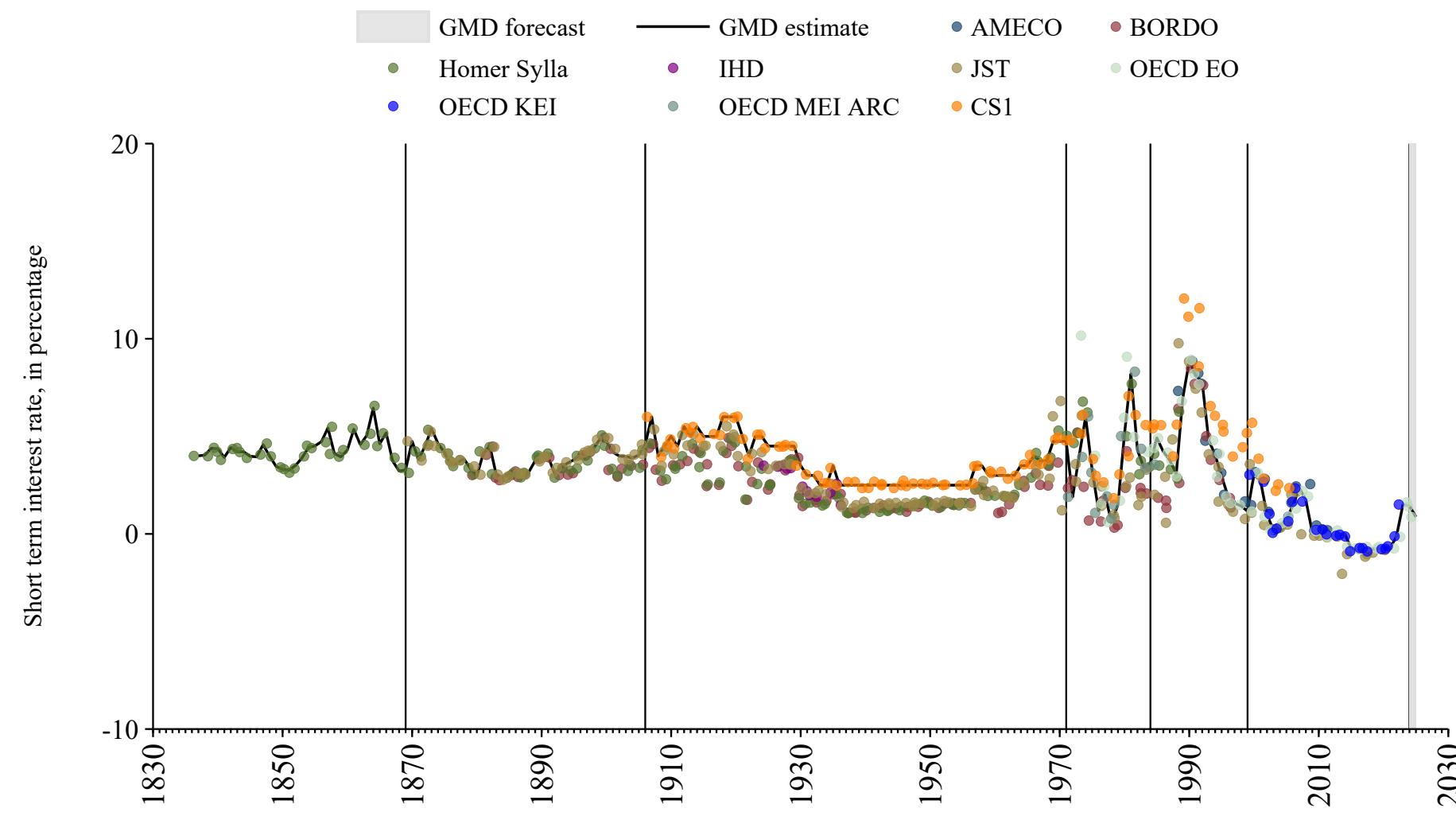
## Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955
OECD (2024b)	1955 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Jordà et al. (2017)	1957 - 1957	Spliced using overlapping data in 1958
OECD (2024b)	1958 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
OECD (2024a)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



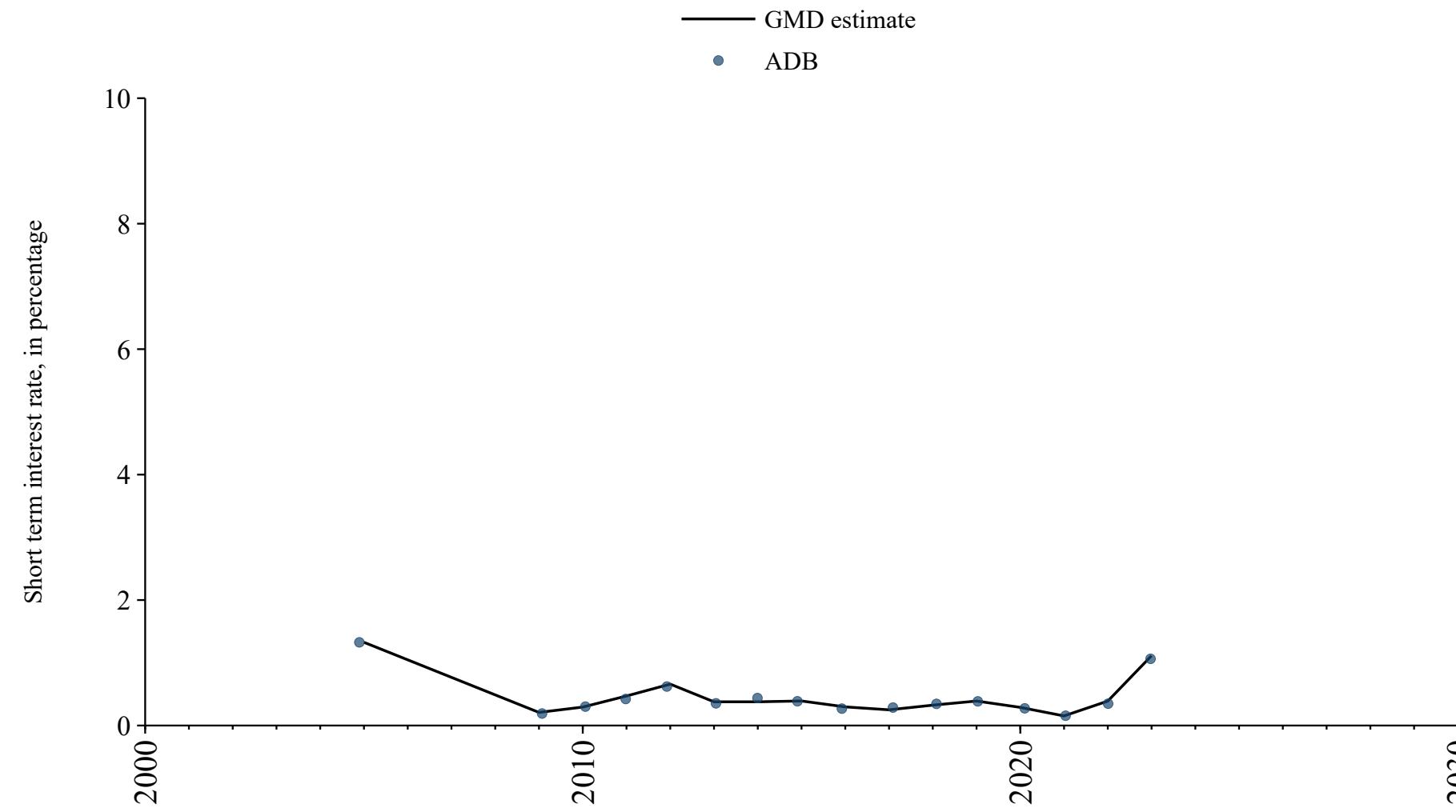
## Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1837 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1906	Spliced using overlapping data in 1907
Swiss National Bank (2024)	1907 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
OECD (2024b)	1972 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1985 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
OECD (2024a)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



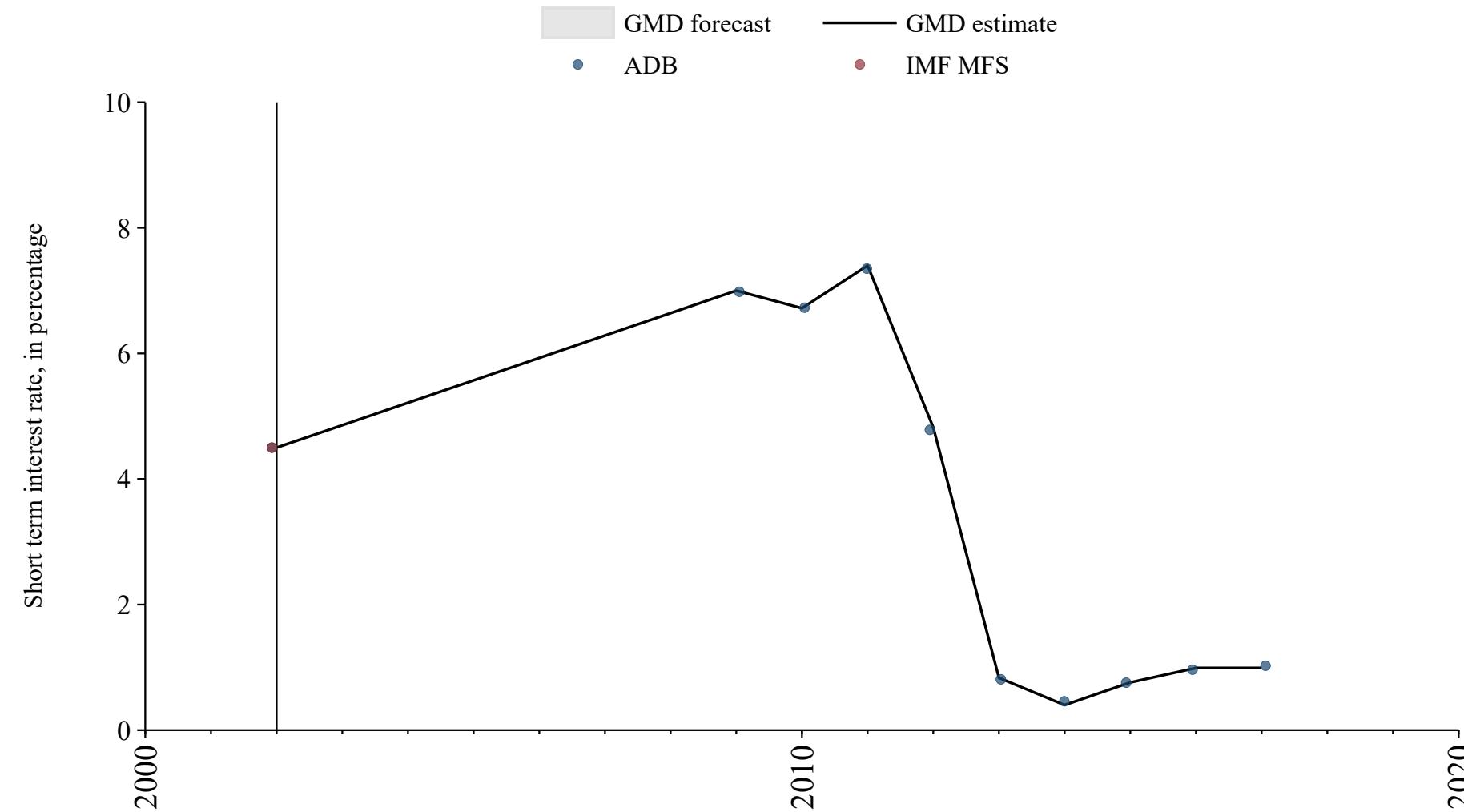
## Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



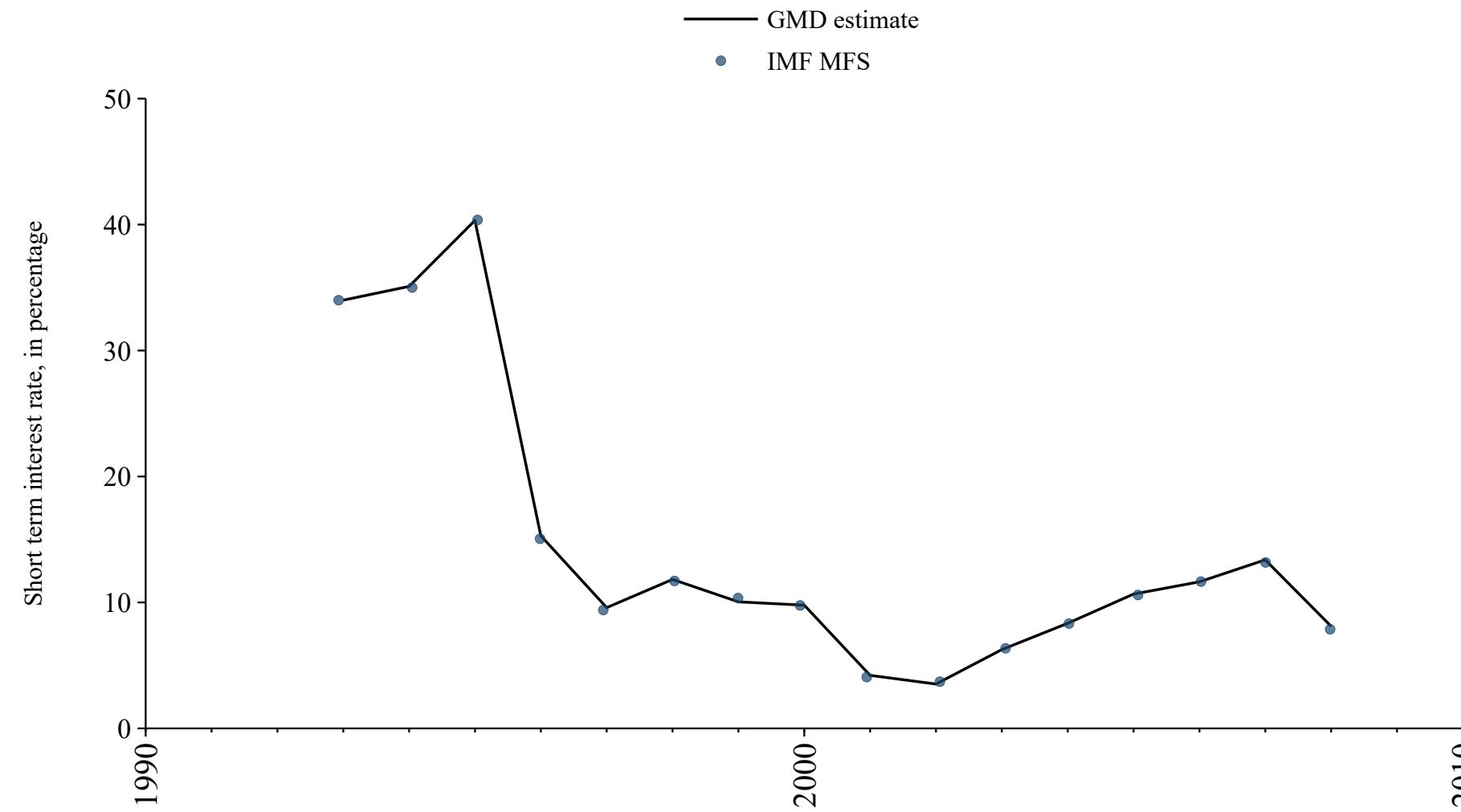
## Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2002 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2003 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



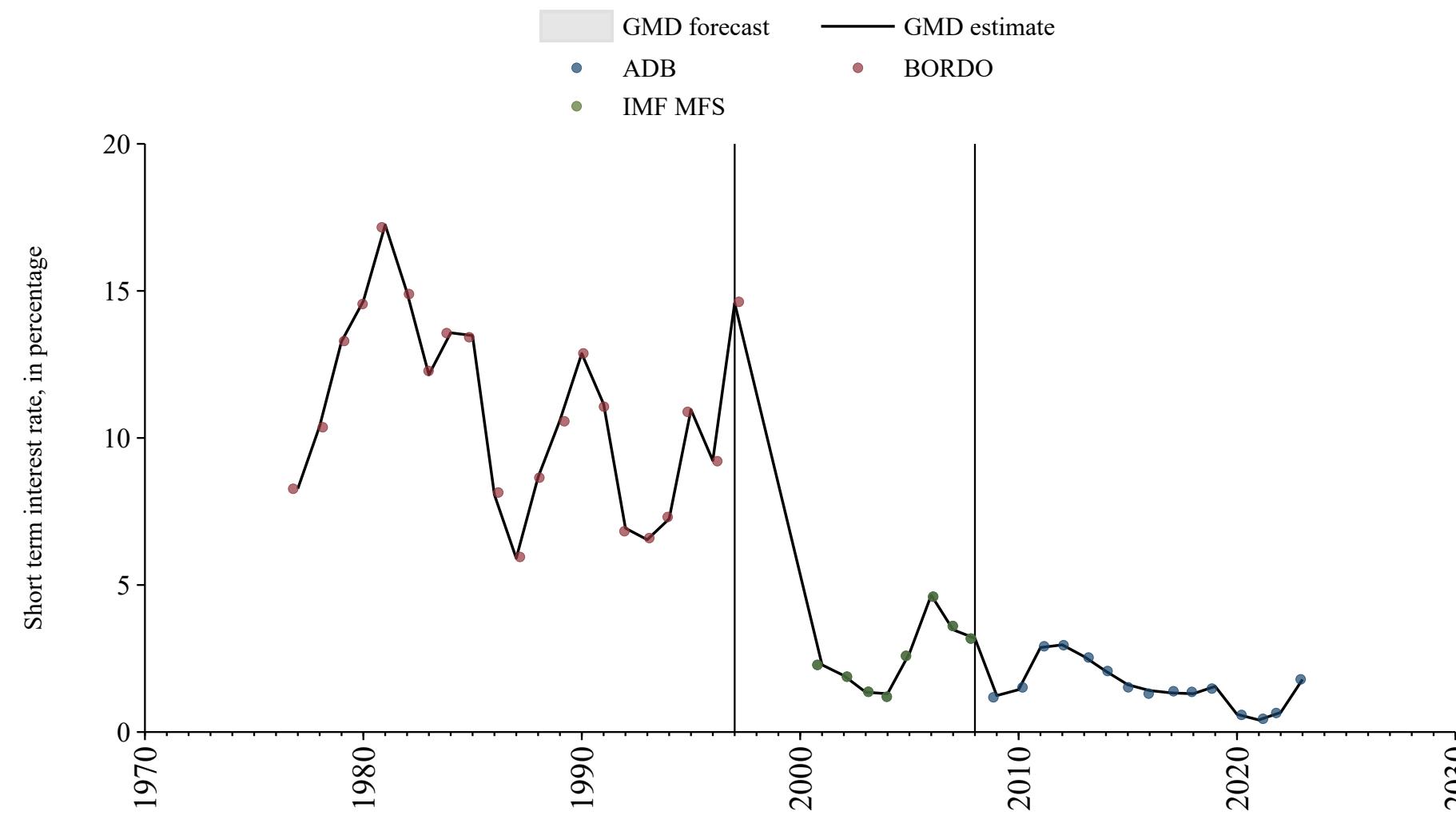
## Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



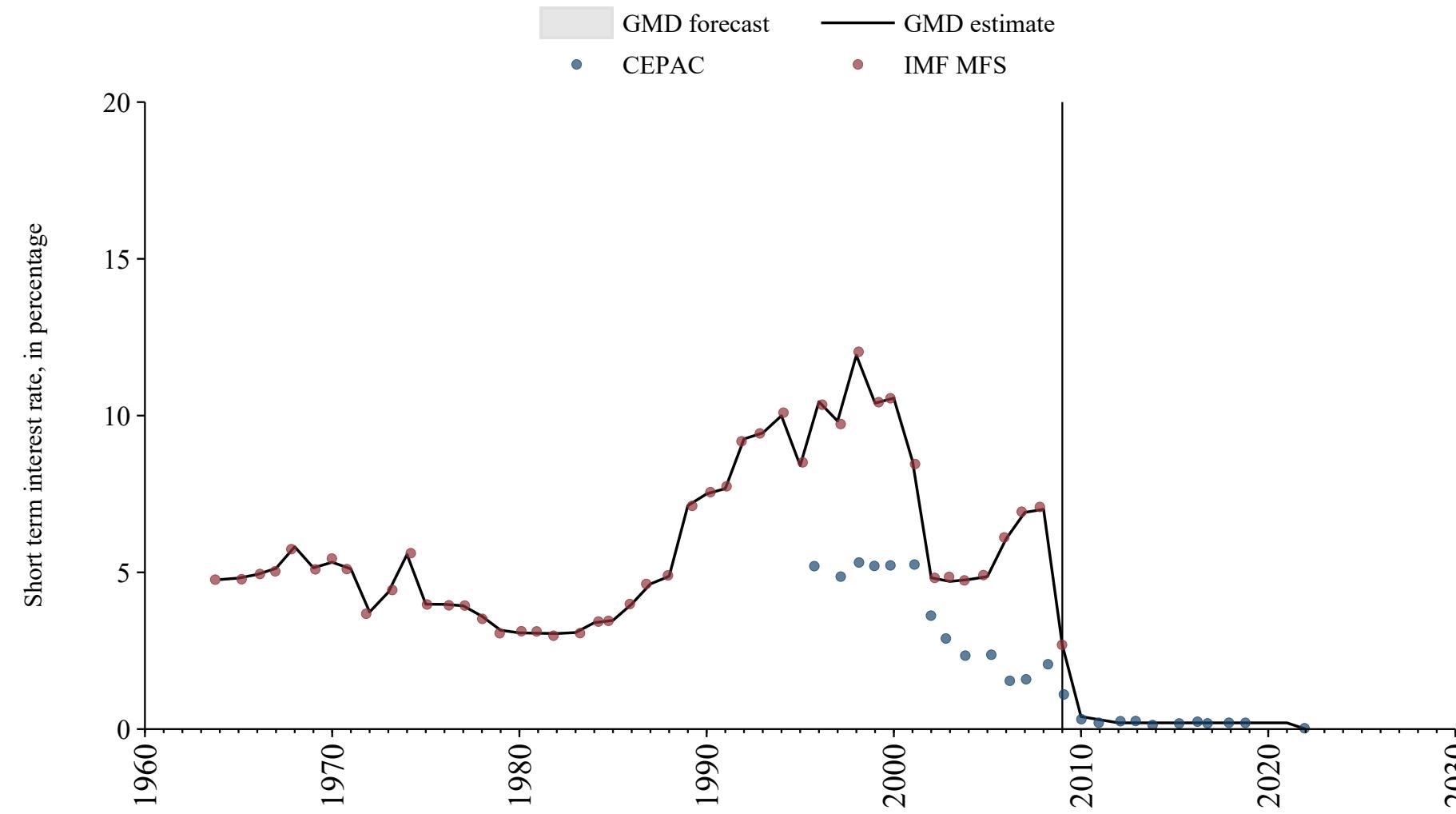
## Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1977 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1998 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



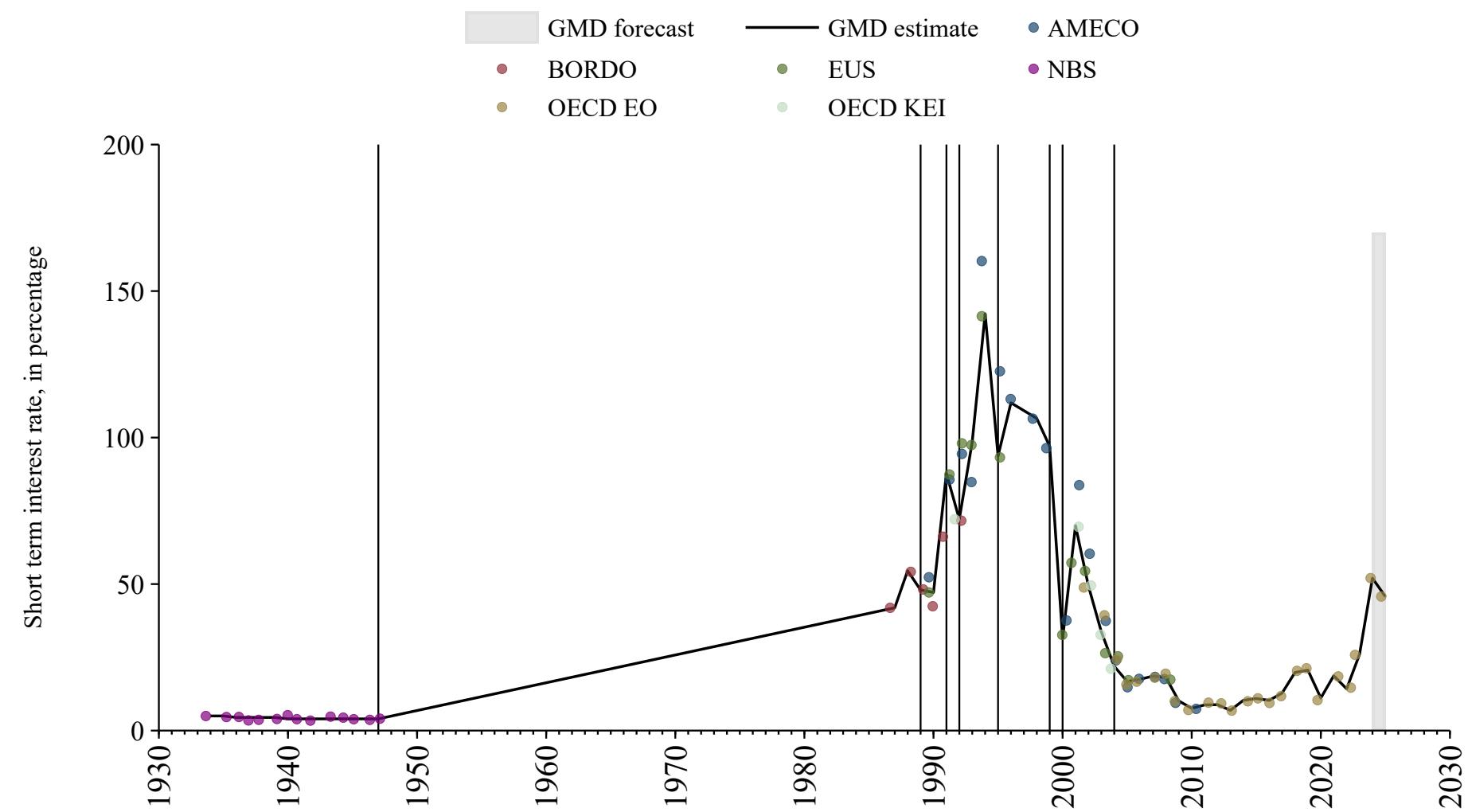
## Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1964 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2010 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



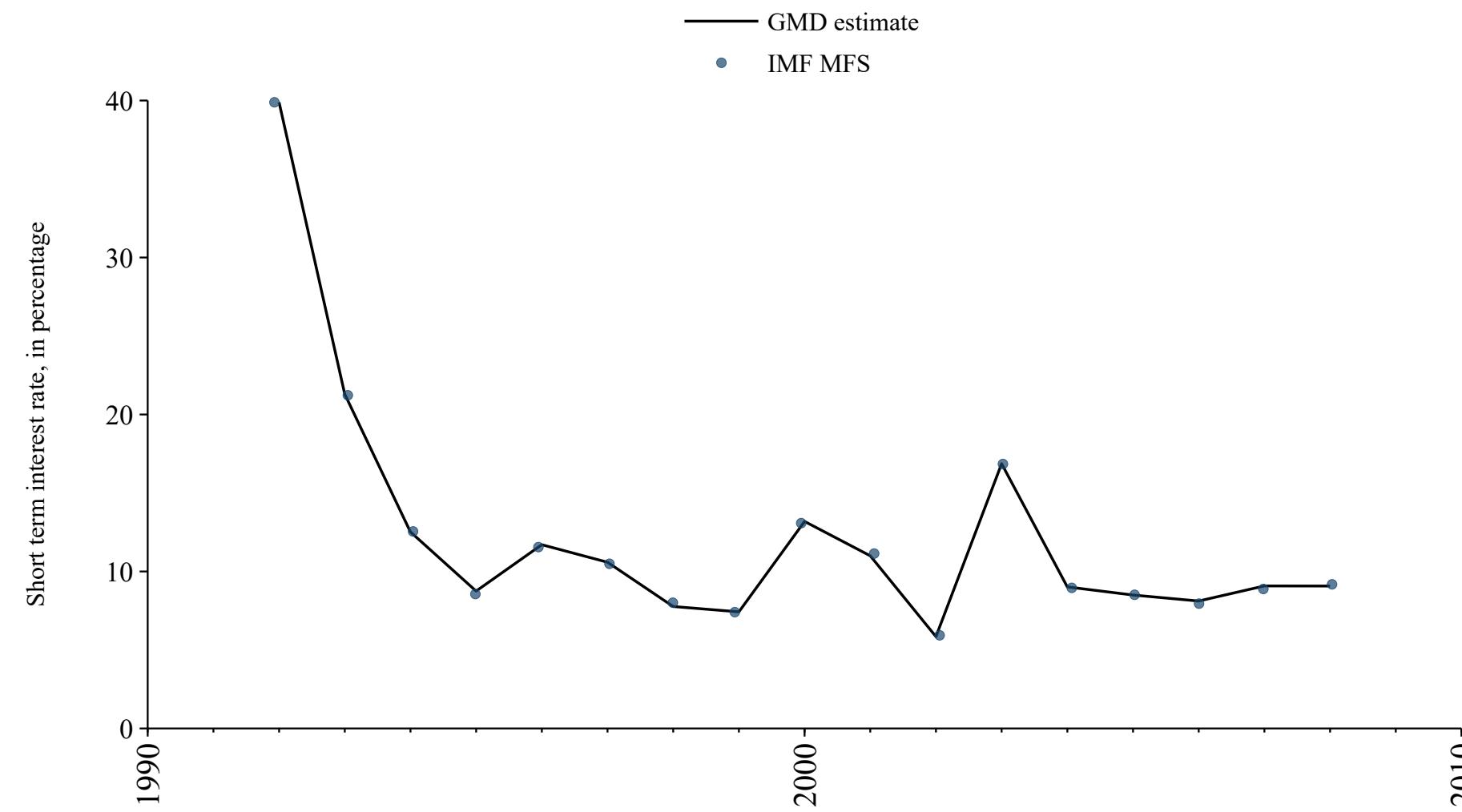
# Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1934 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
Bordo et al. (2001)	1948 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
Eurostat (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
OECD (2024a)	1992 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
Eurostat (2024)	1993 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
European Commission (2024)	1996 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
Eurostat (2024)	2000 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
OECD (2024a)	2001 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2005 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



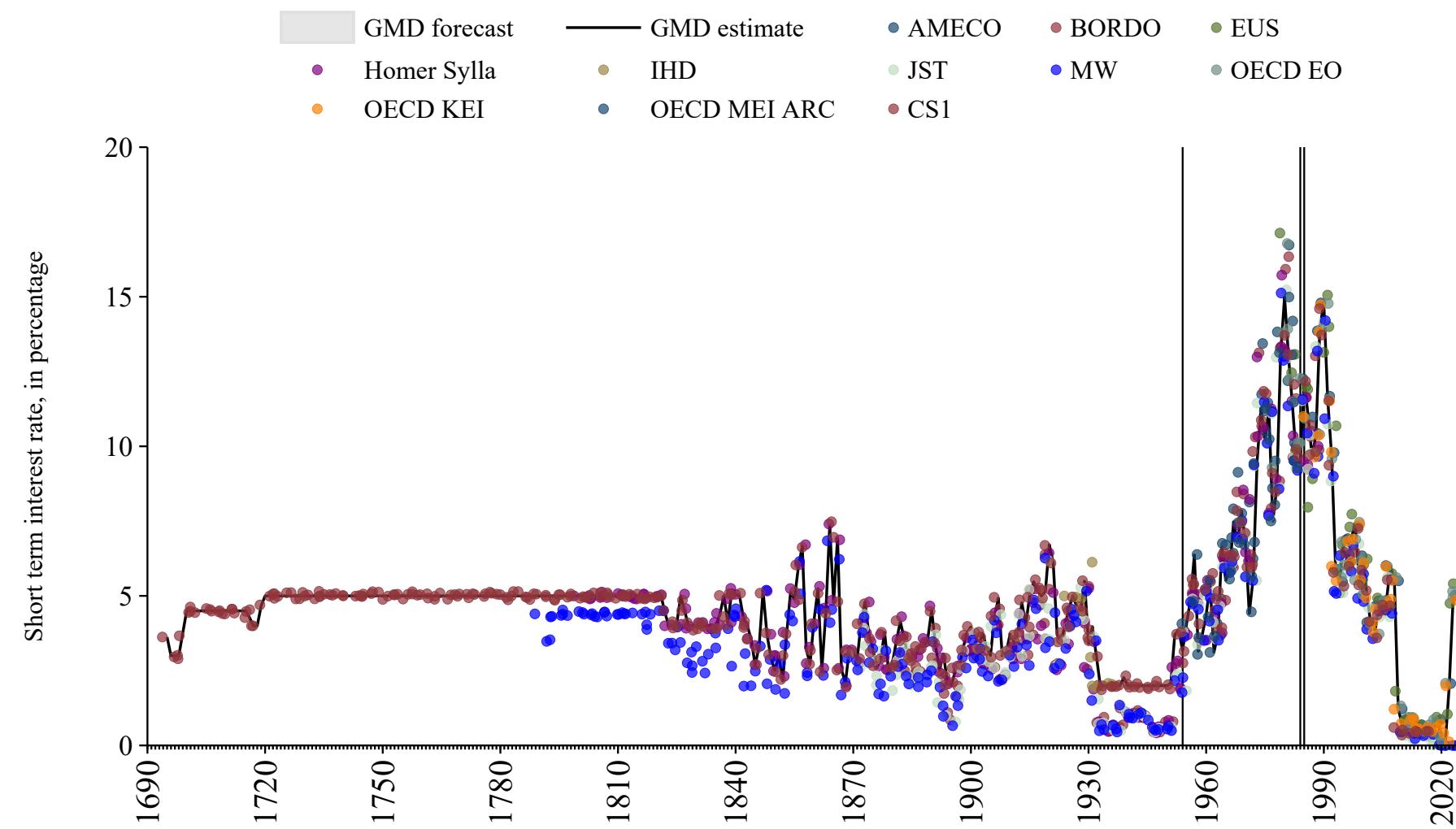
## Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1992 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



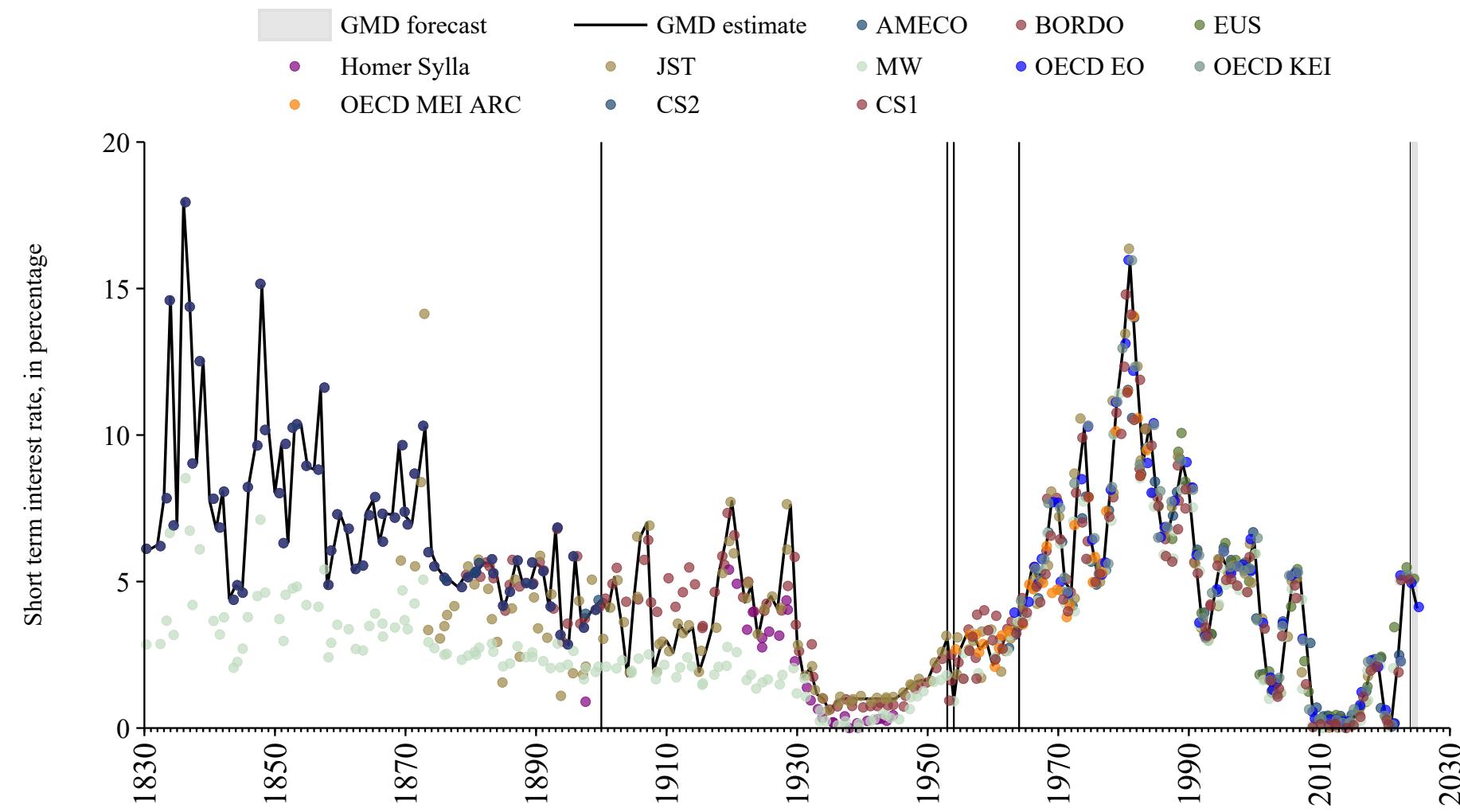
## United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1695 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955
OECD (2024b)	1955 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1985 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986
OECD (2024a)	1986 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



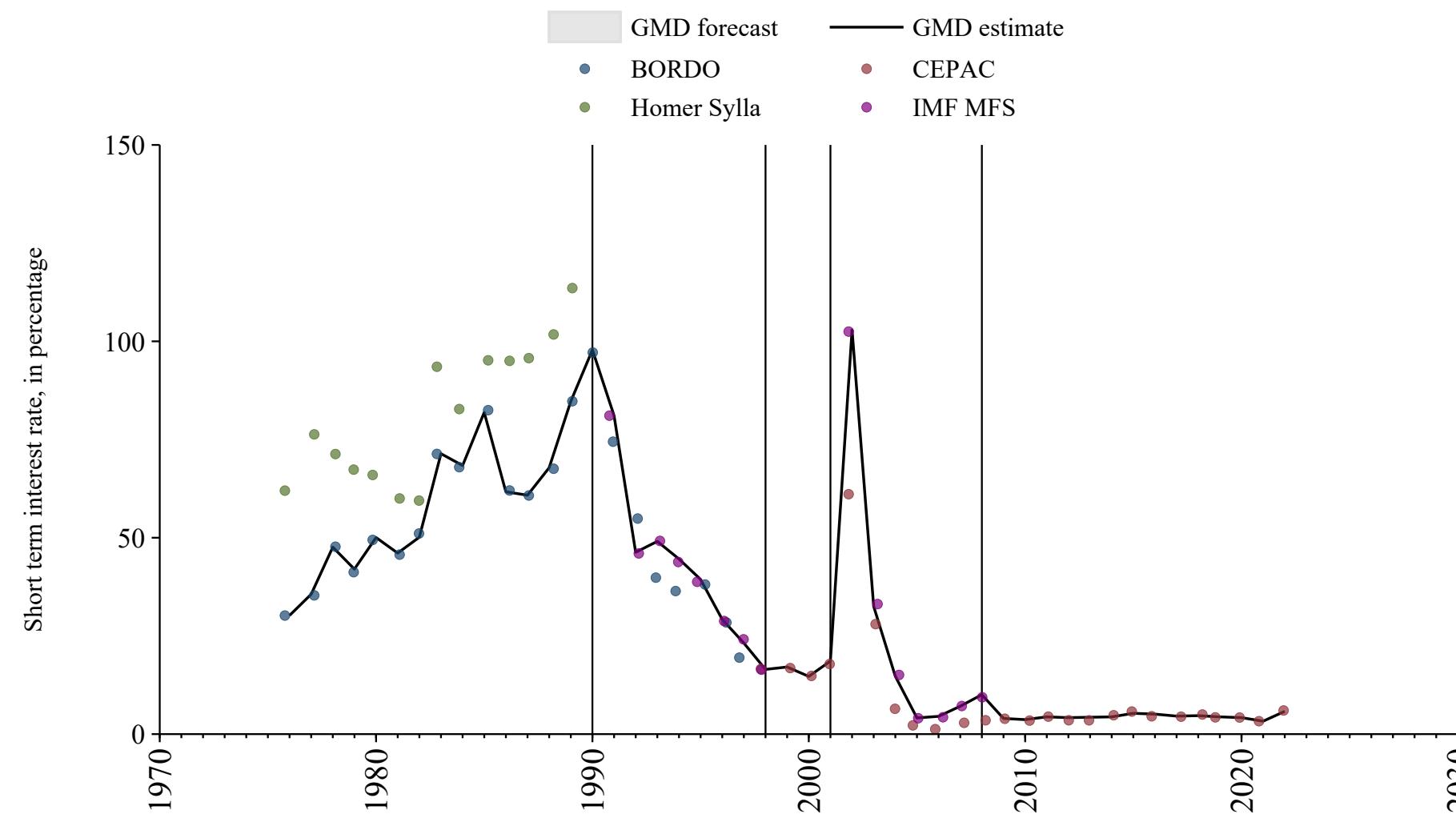
## United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Carter et al. (2006)	1831 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901
Jordà et al. (2017)	1901 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	1954 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955
OECD (2024b)	1955 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965
OECD (2024a)	1965 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



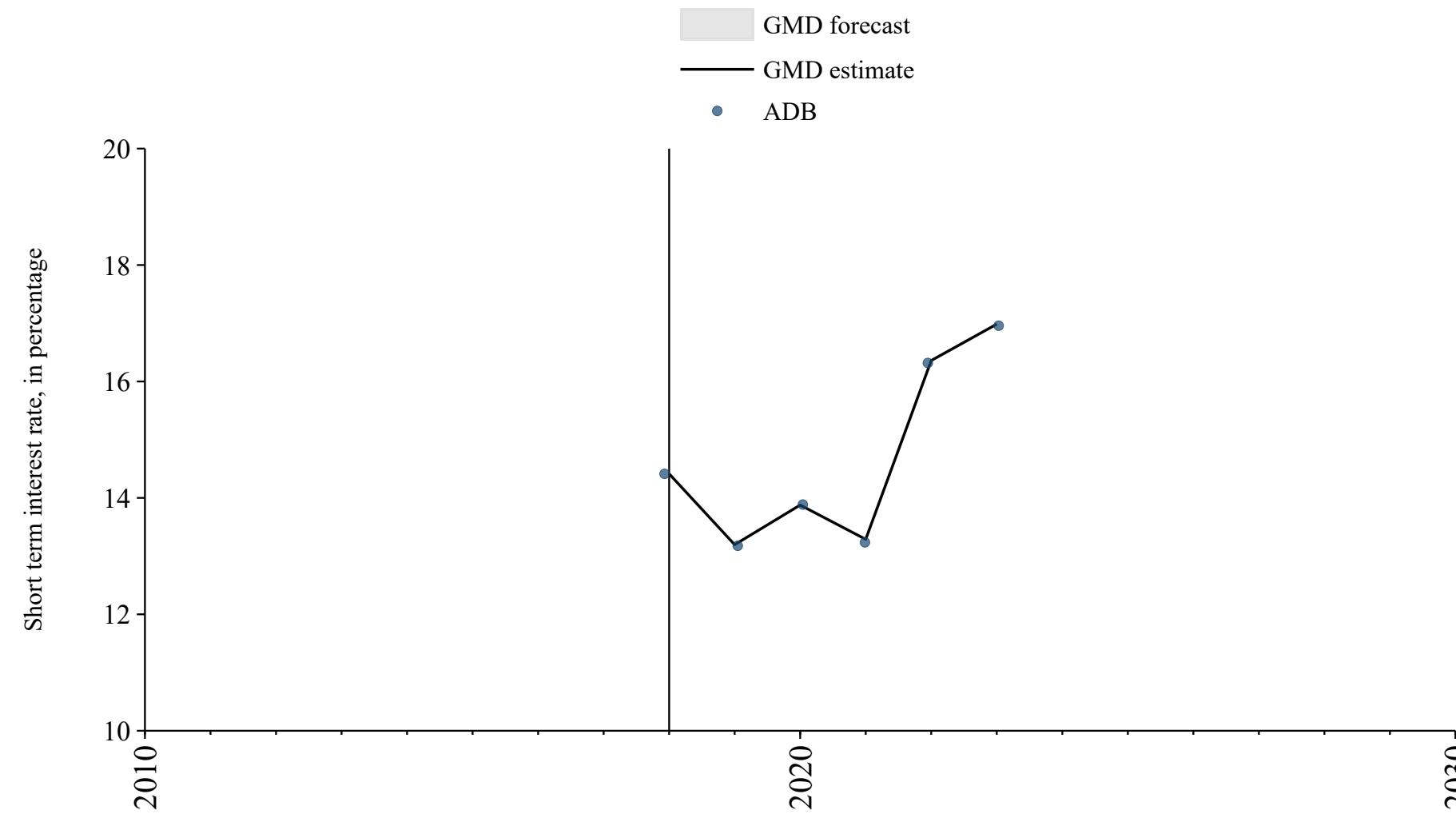
## Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1976 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1999 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2002 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



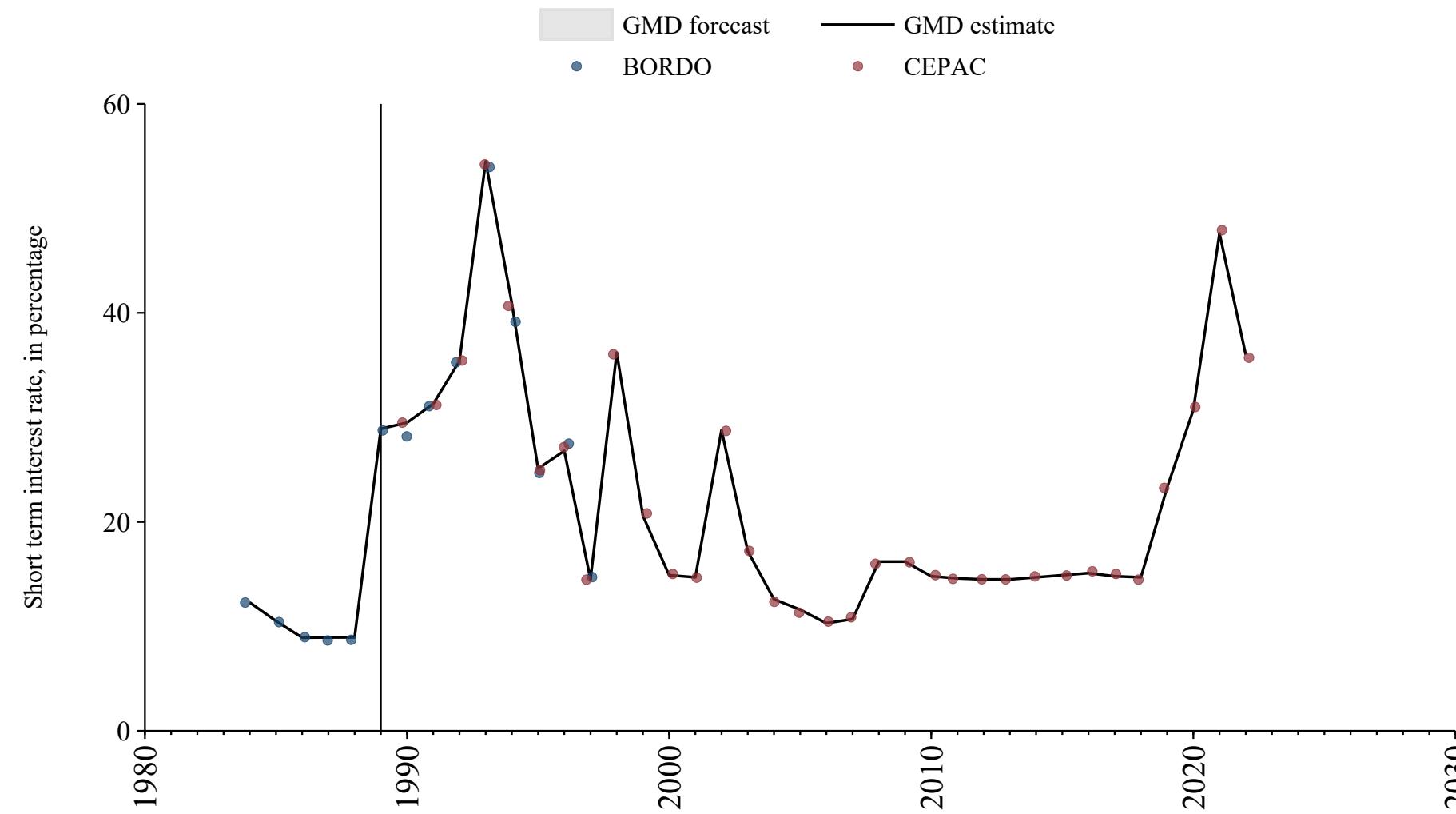
## Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2018 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



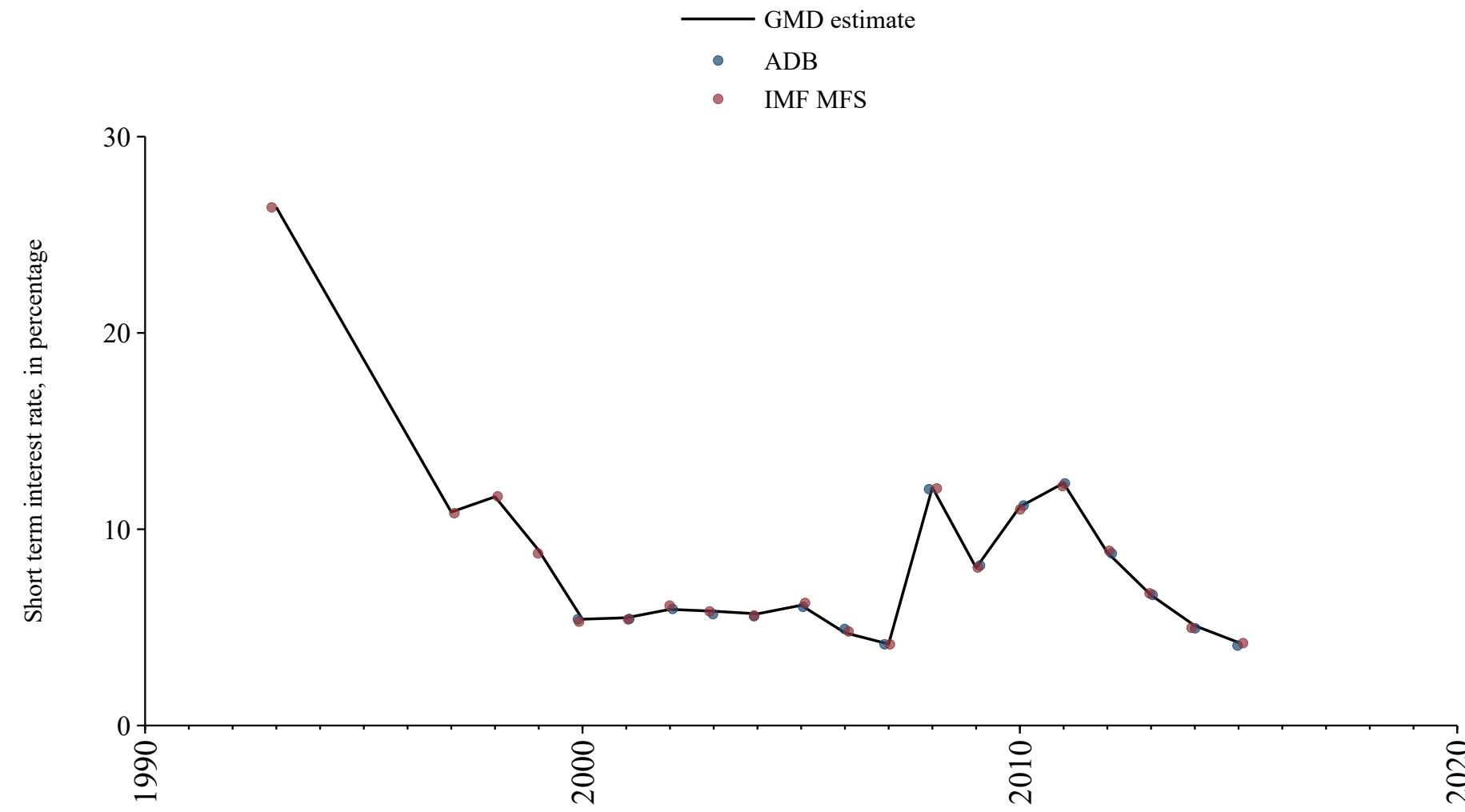
## Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1984 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



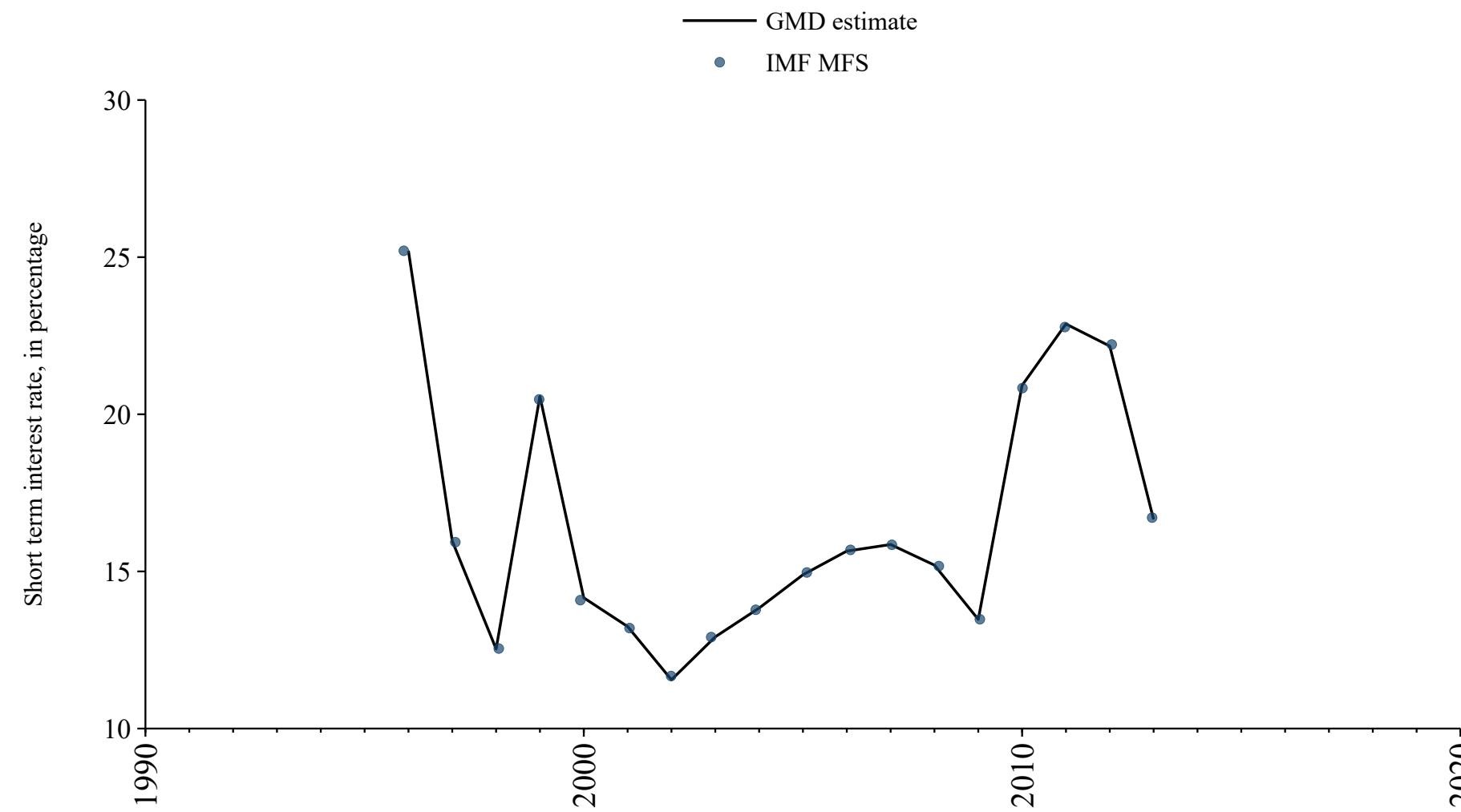
## Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1993 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016



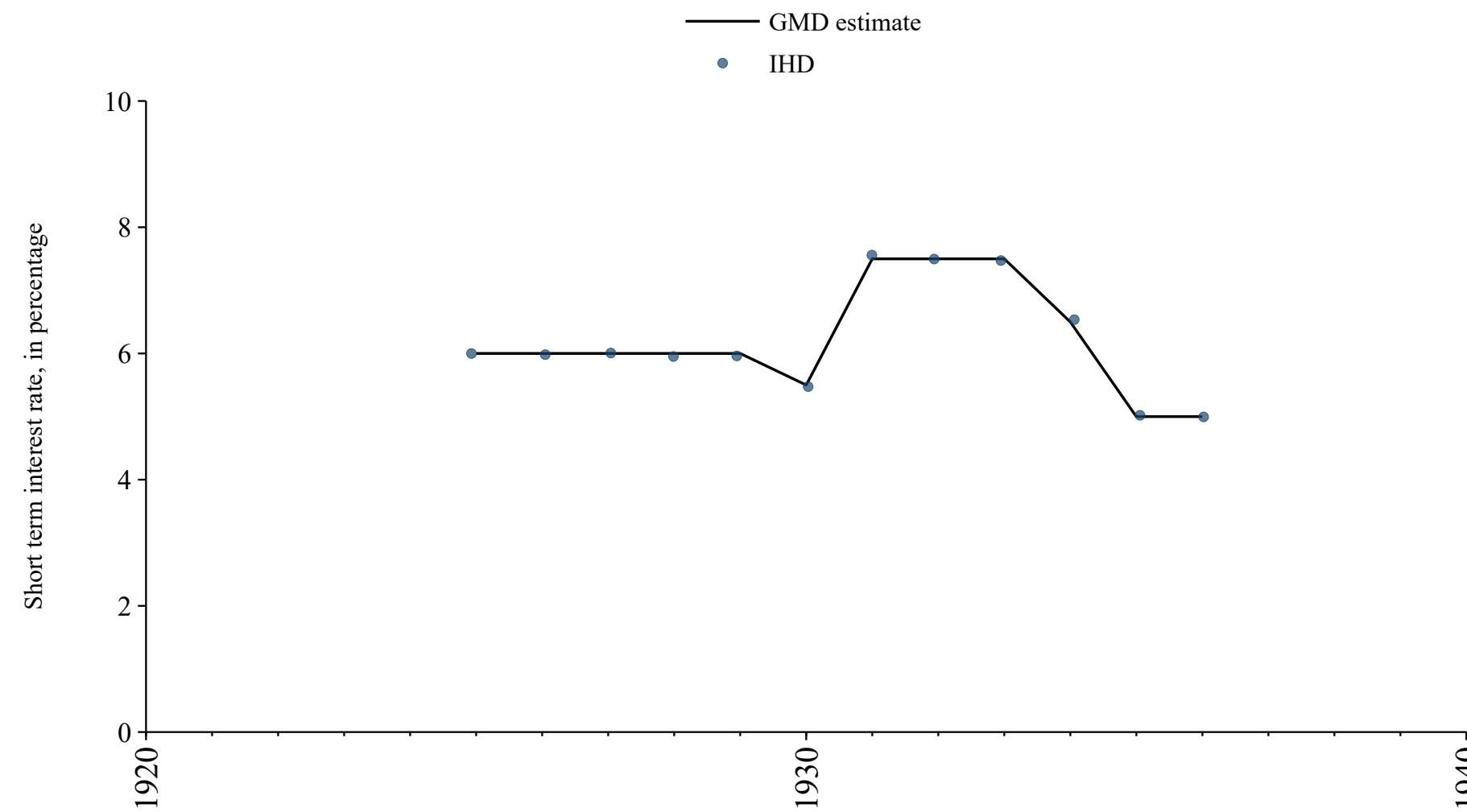
## Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1996 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014



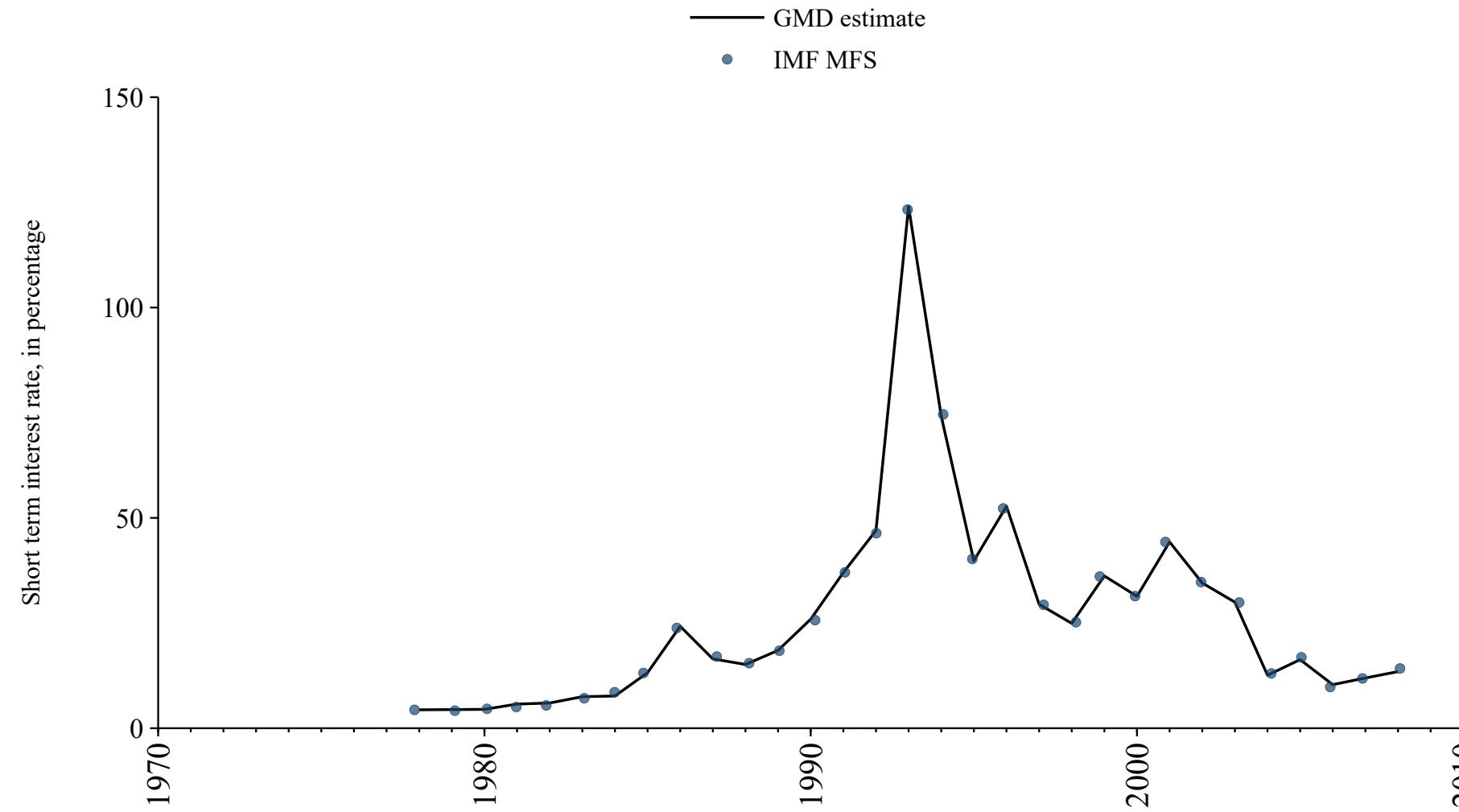
## Yugoslavia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ellison et al. (2024)</a>	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937



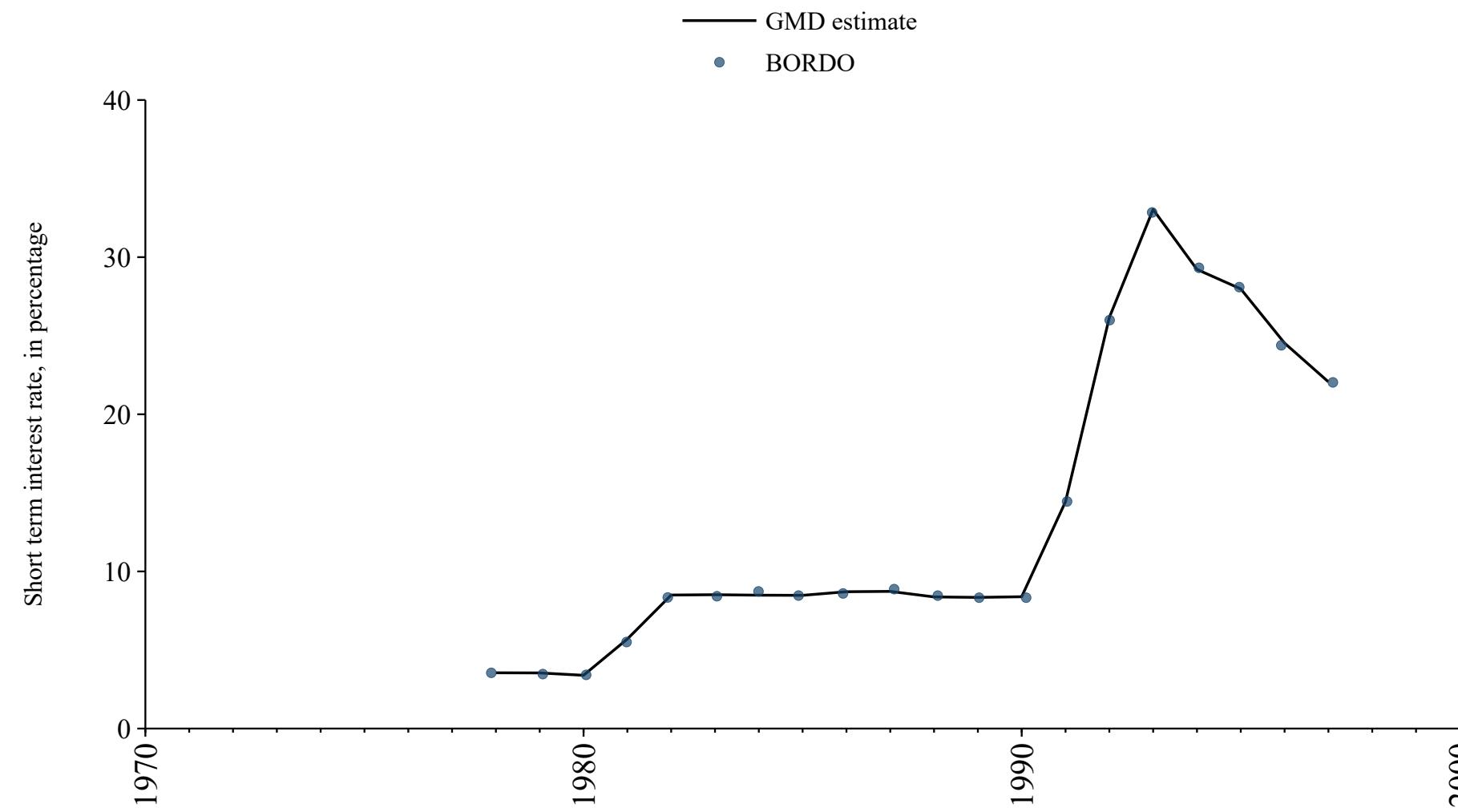
## Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1978 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



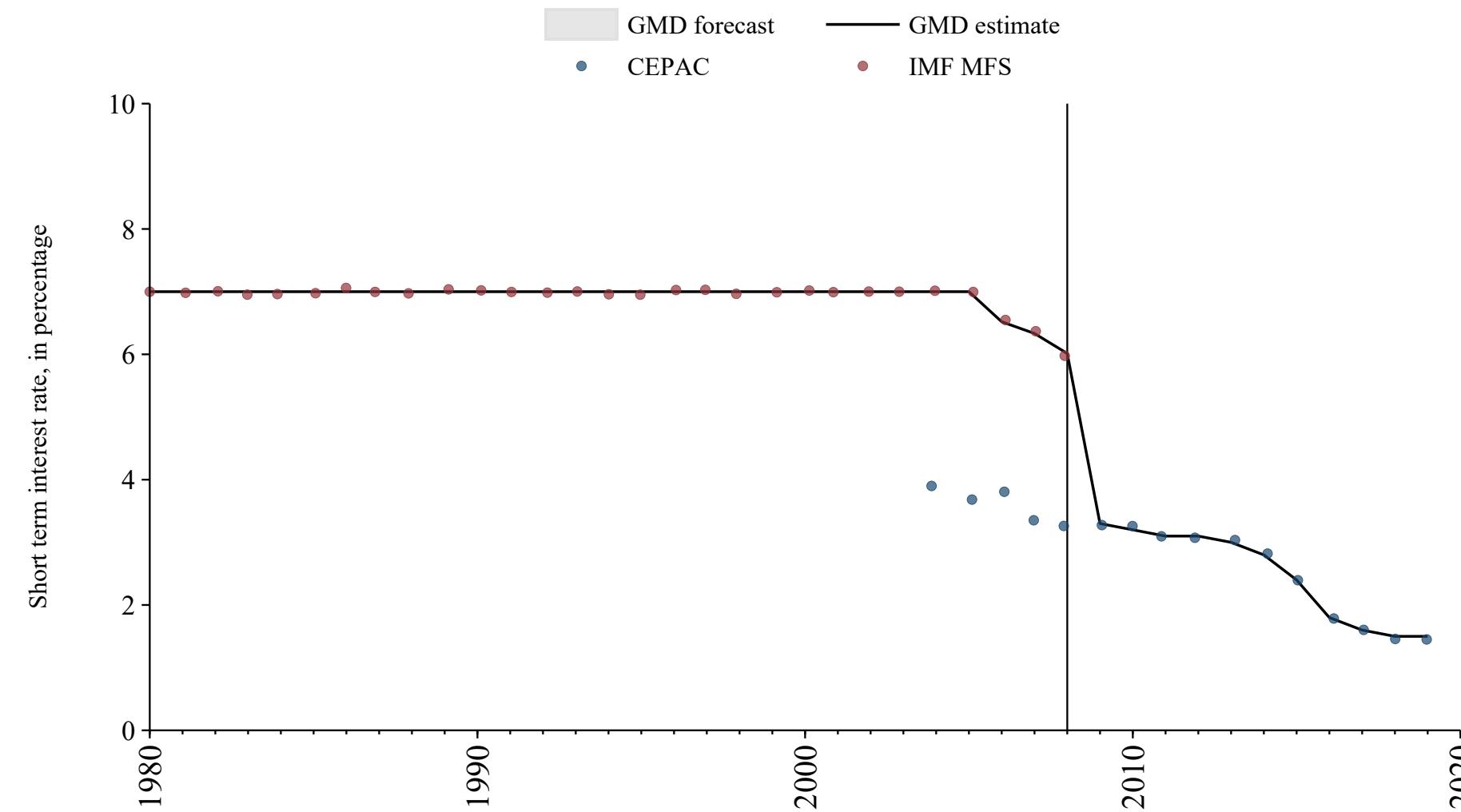
## Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bordo et al. (2001)</a>	1978 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998



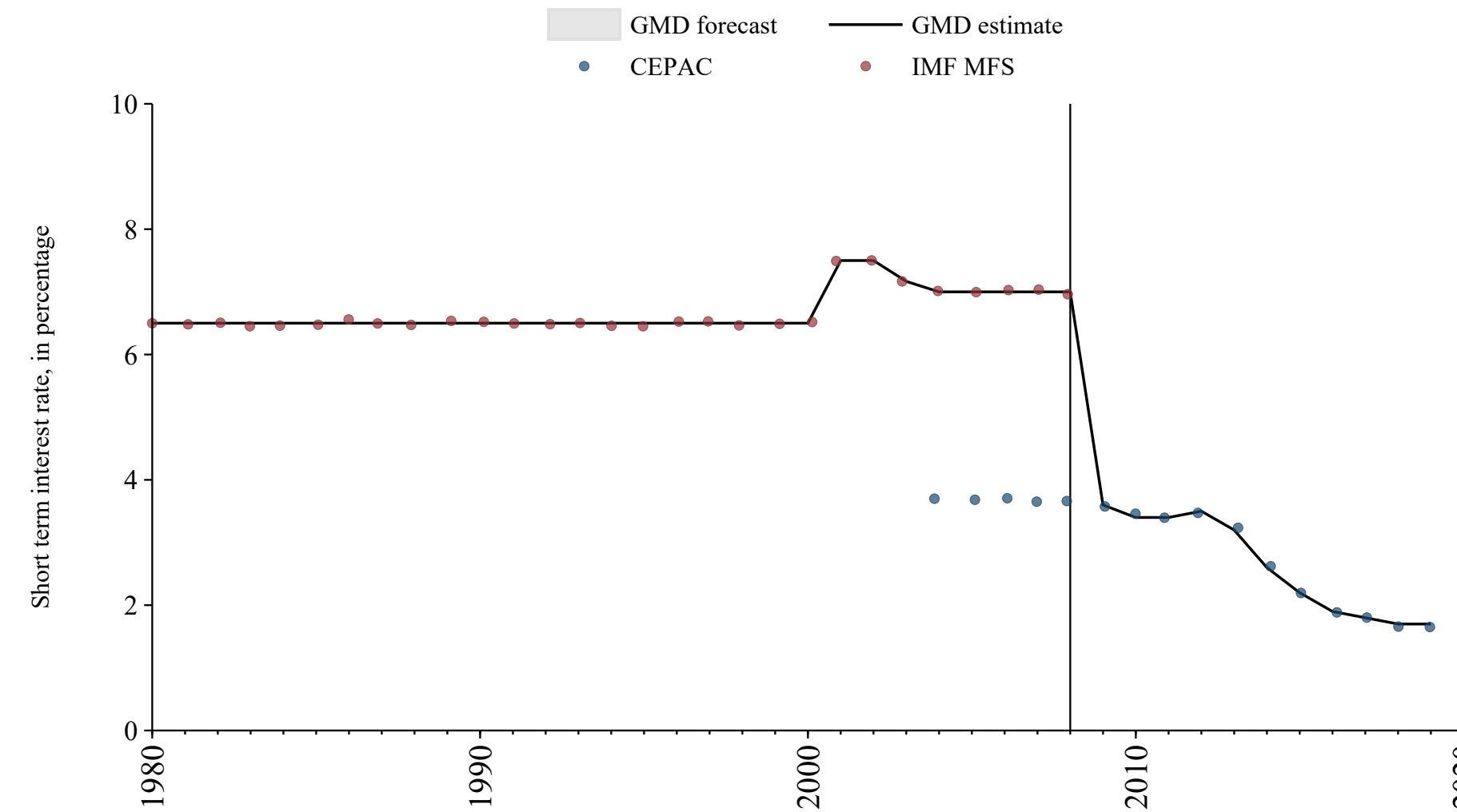
## Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1980 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



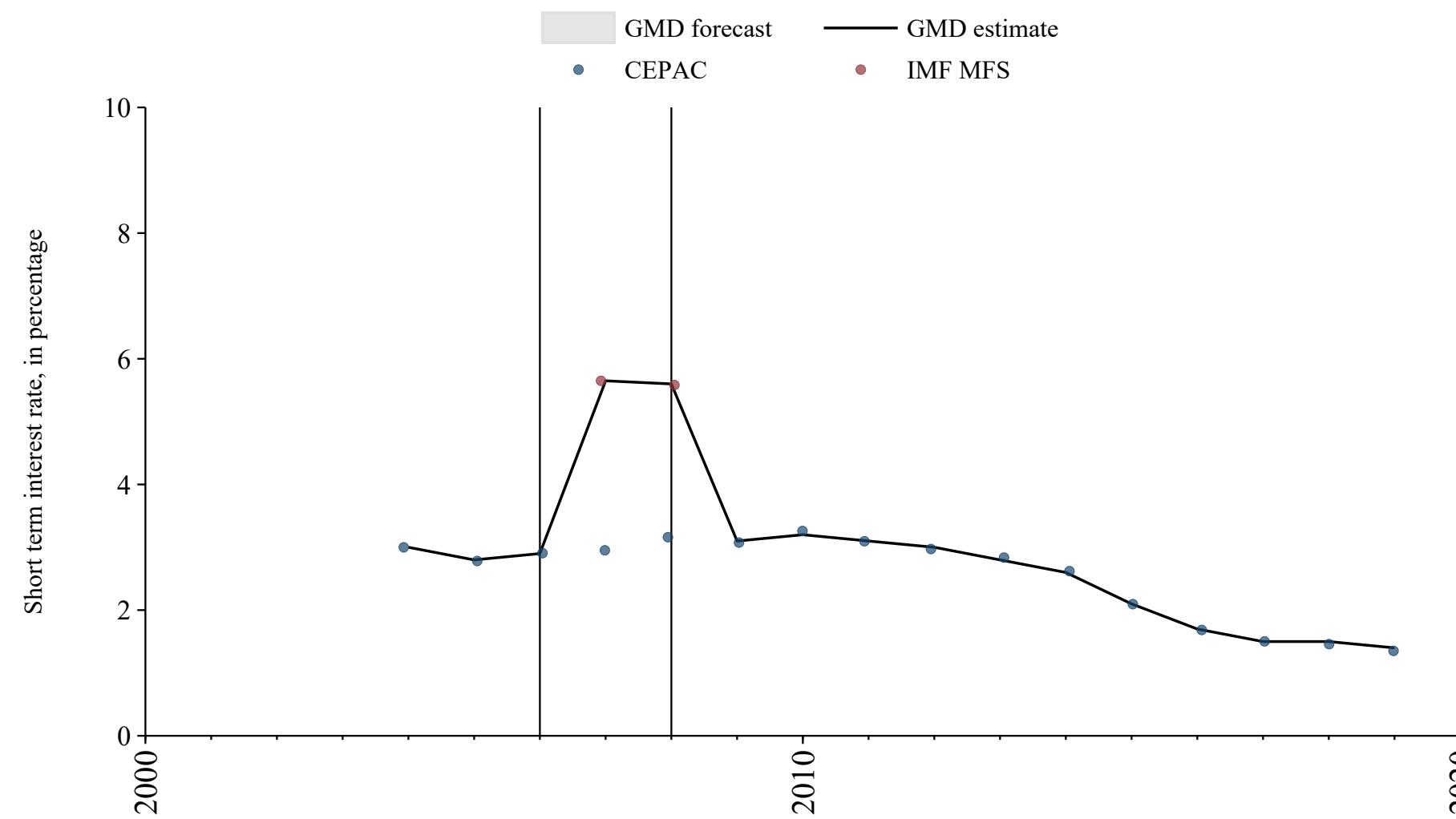
## Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1980 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



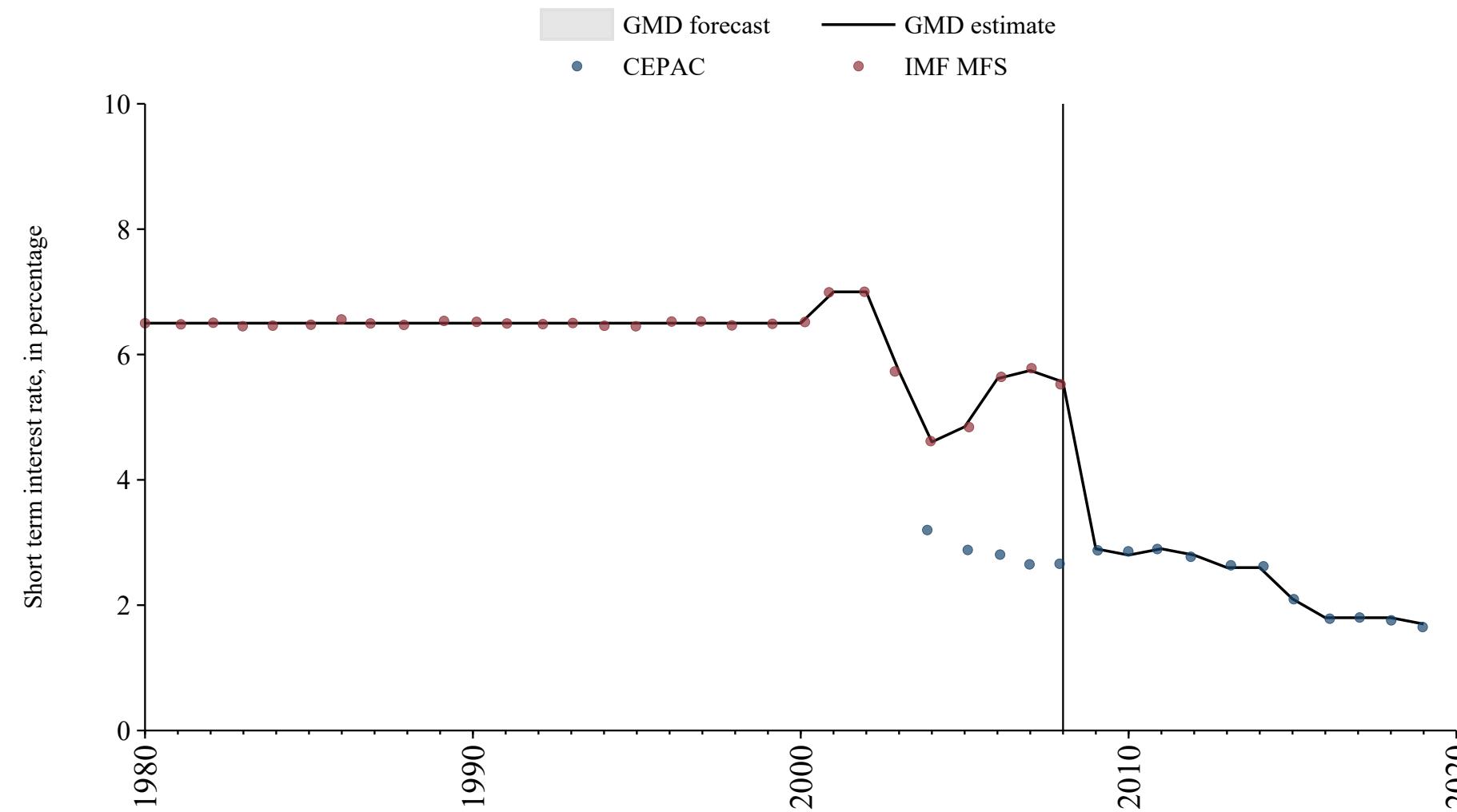
## Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2004 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2007 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



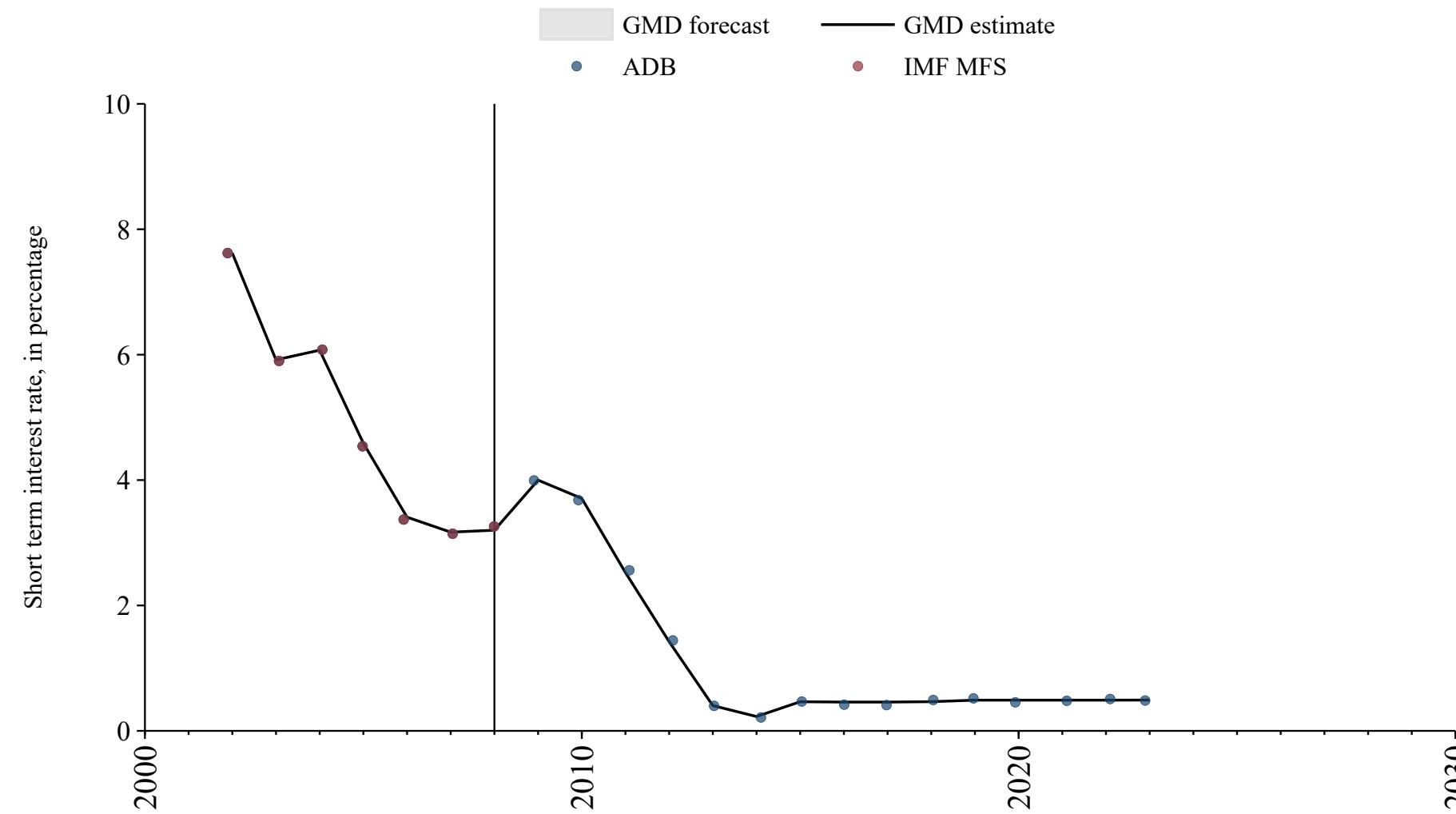
## Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1980 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



## Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2002 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



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