

Country Data and Graphs for Egypt

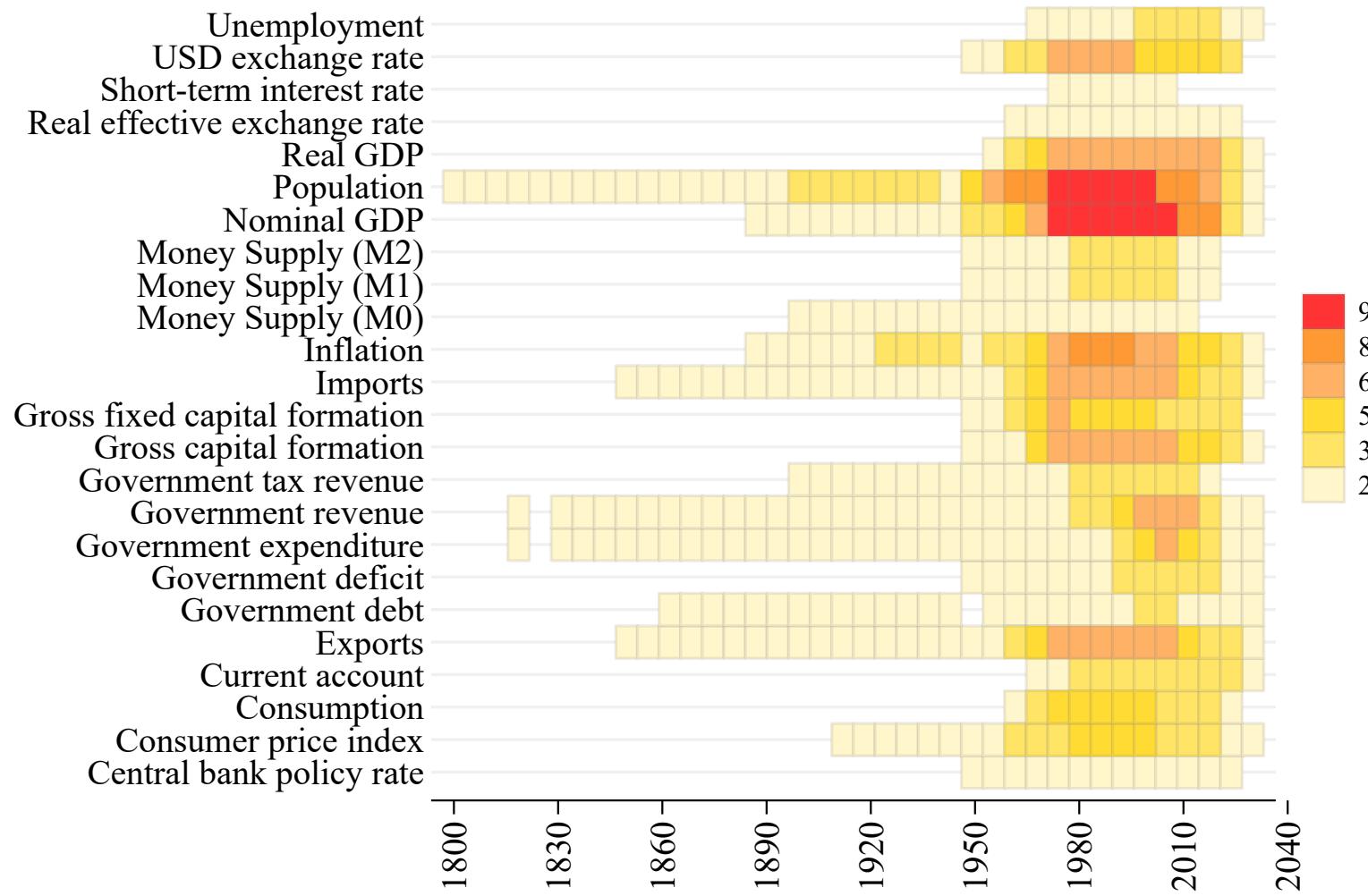
January 28, 2025

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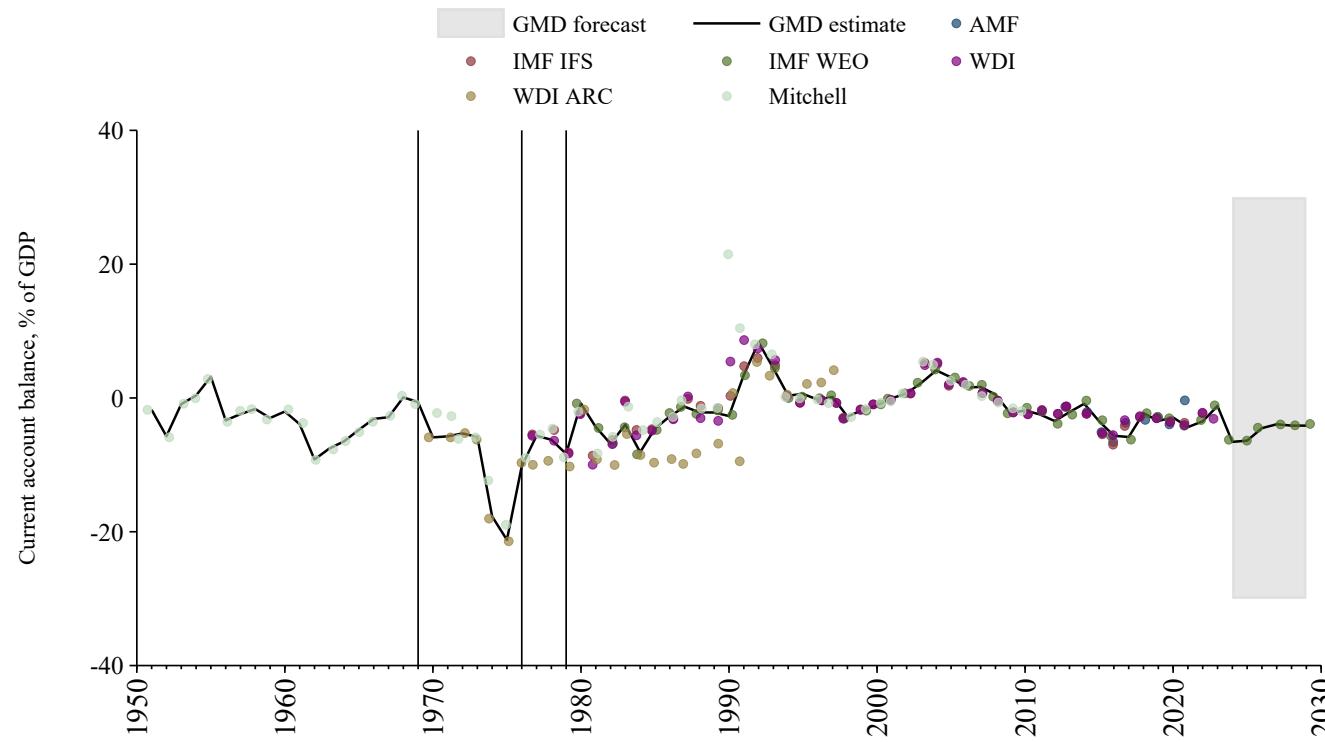
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Data availability heatmap



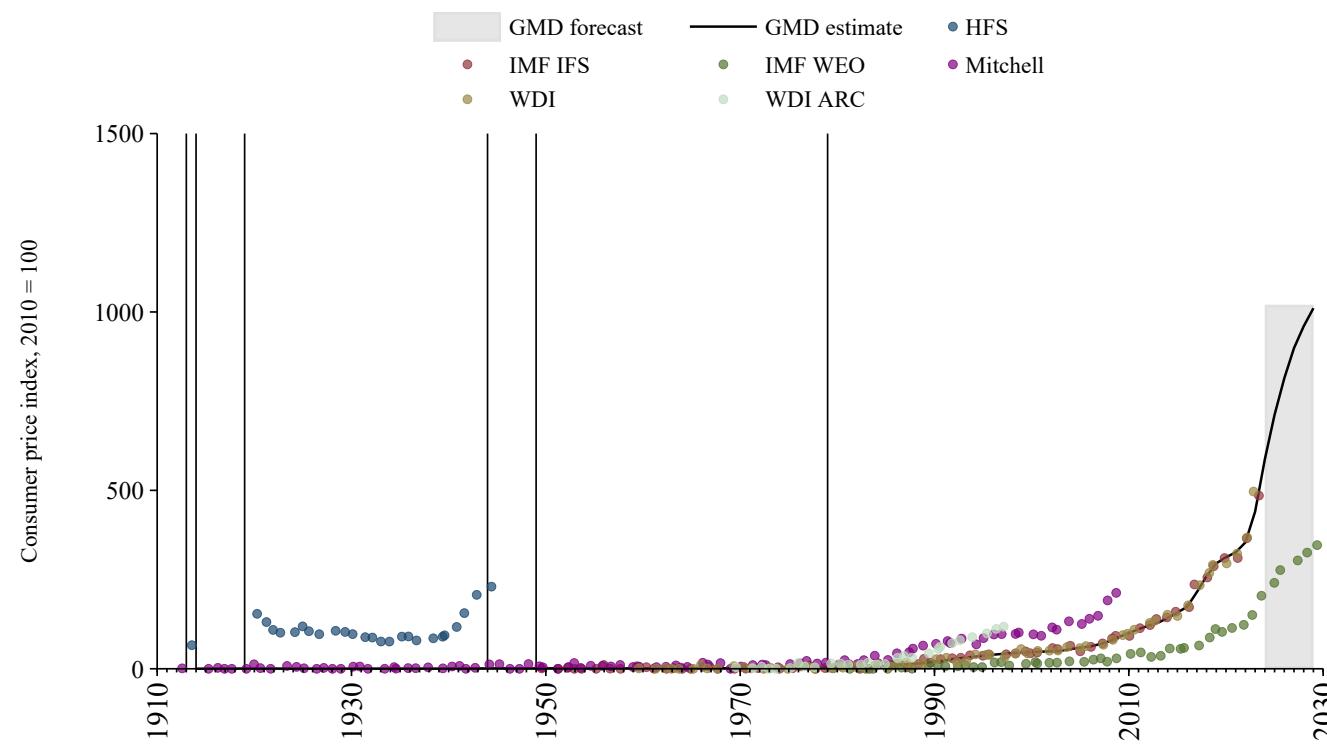
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977.
World Bank (2024)	1977 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



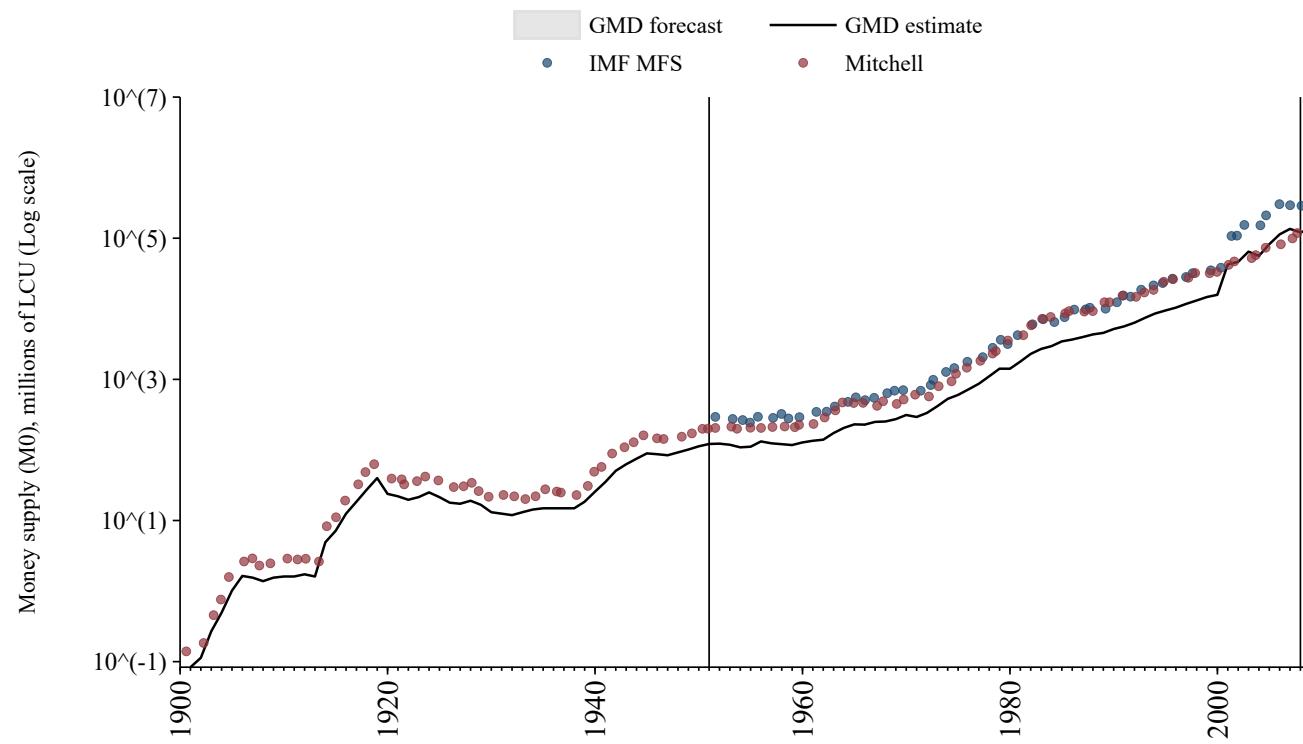
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1913 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = .%)..
Schuler (2015)	1914 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915: (ratio = .1%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1915 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920: (ratio = 8.2%)..
Schuler (2015)	1920 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = .2%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 8.3%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 33.5%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



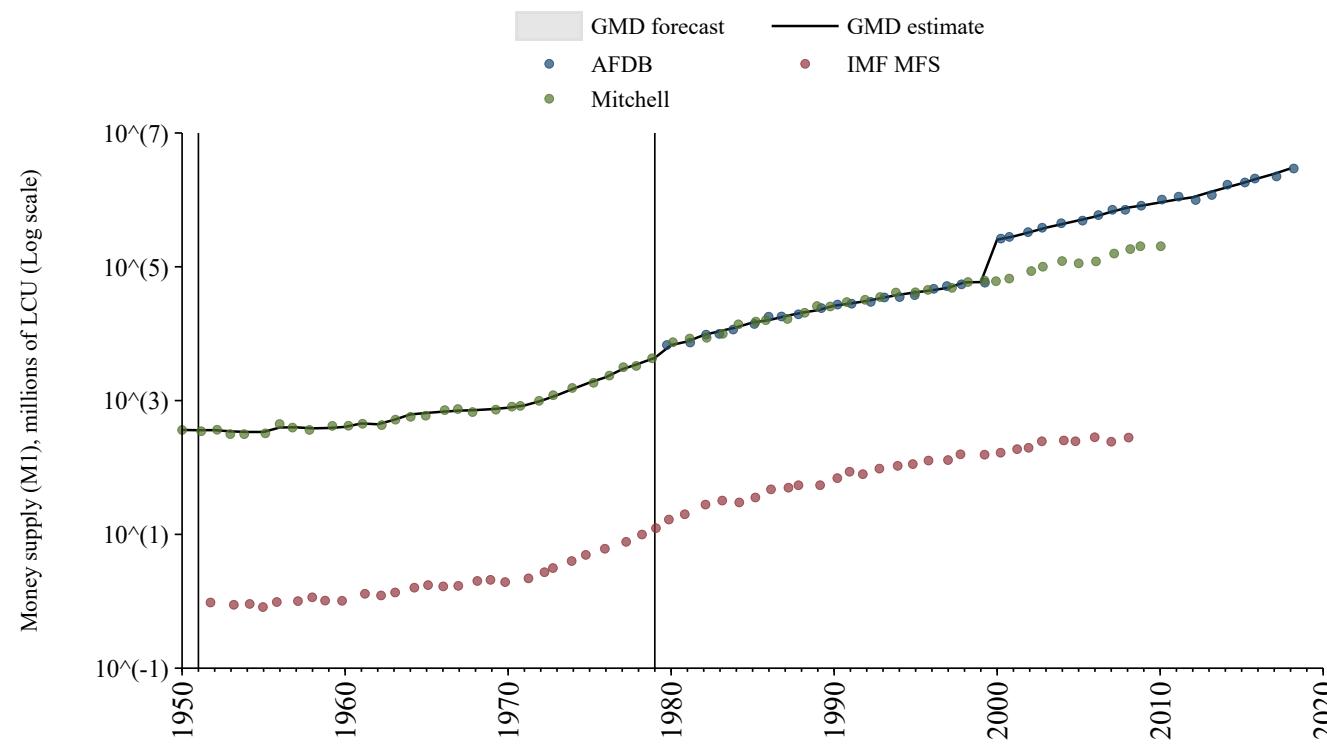
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1901 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 59.6%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1952 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 41.7%)..
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.



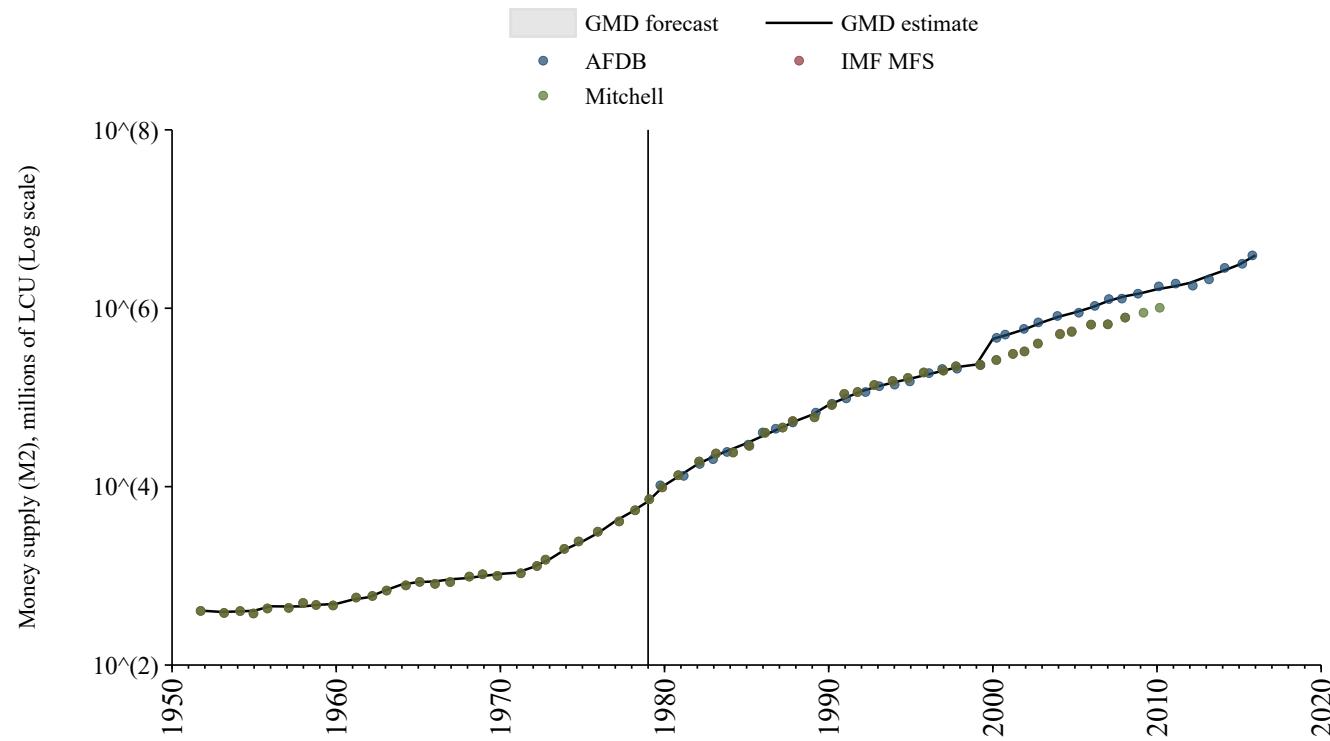
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952.
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1952 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 37714.2%)..
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.



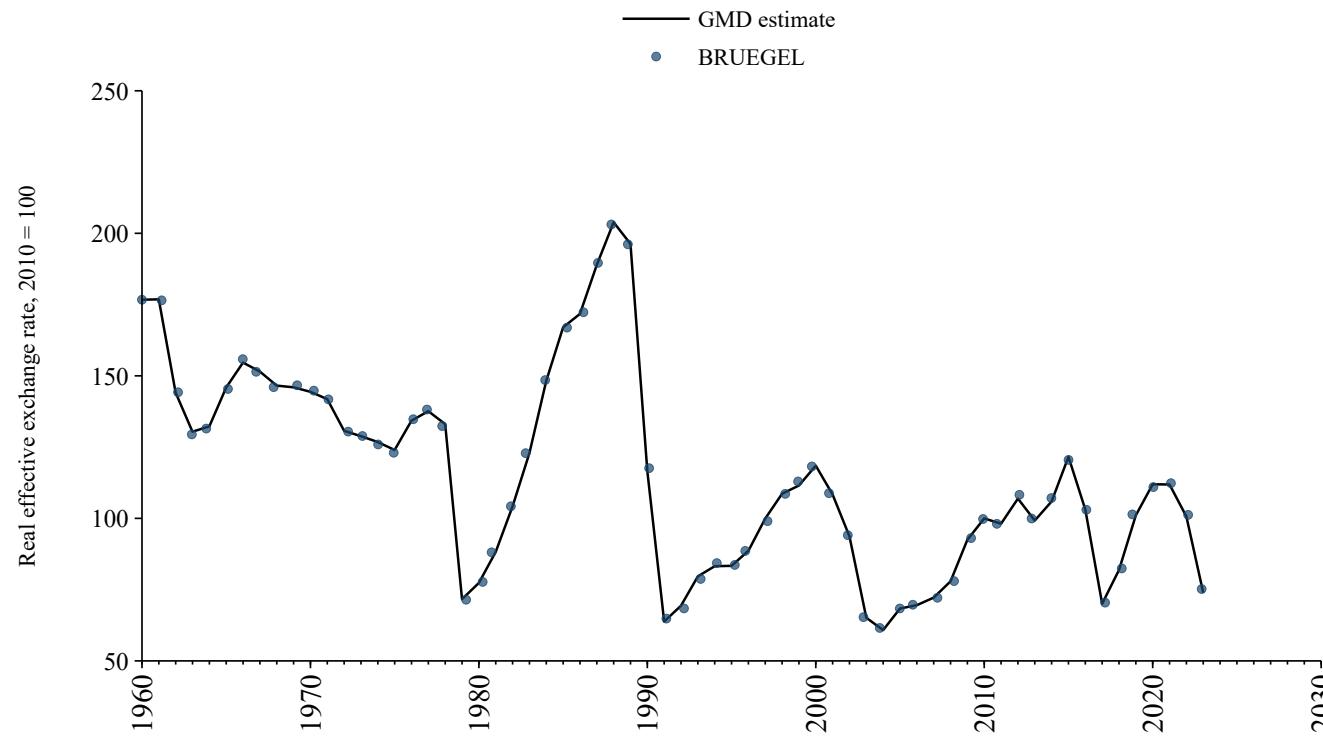
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1952 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



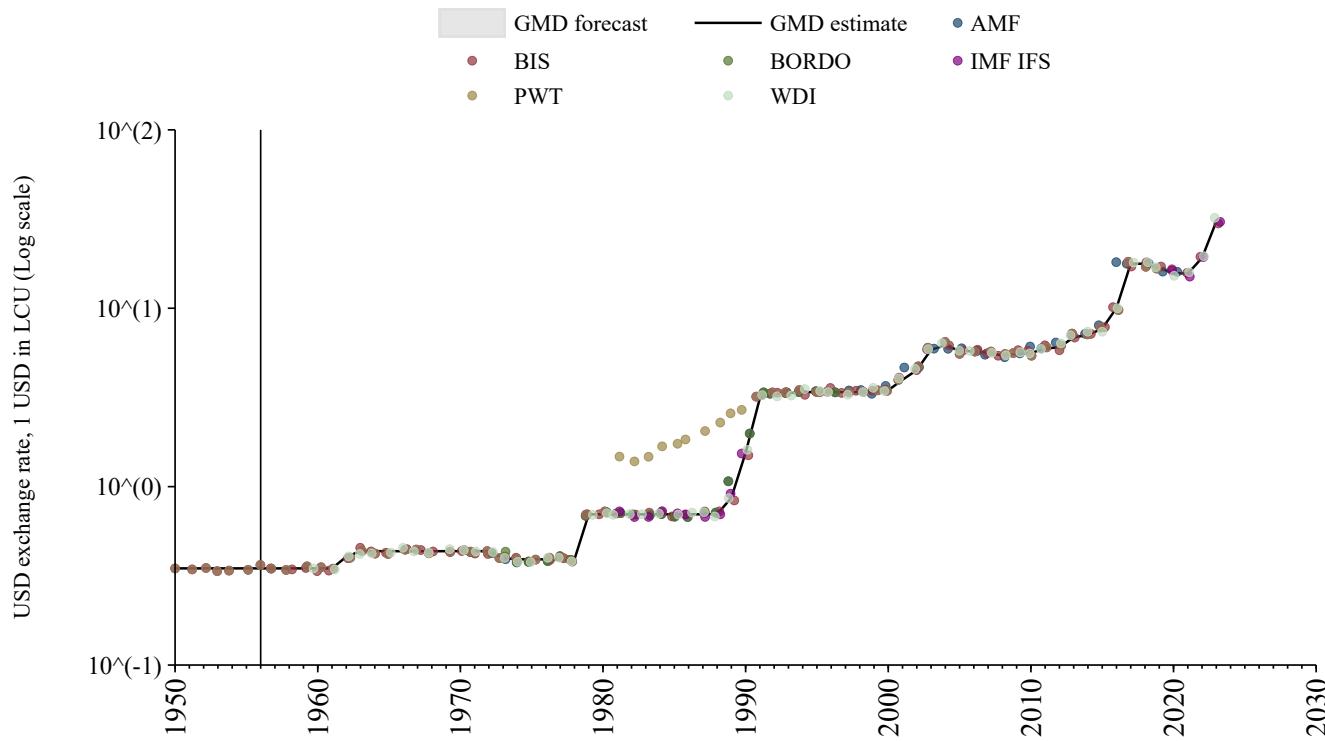
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Darvas (2021)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



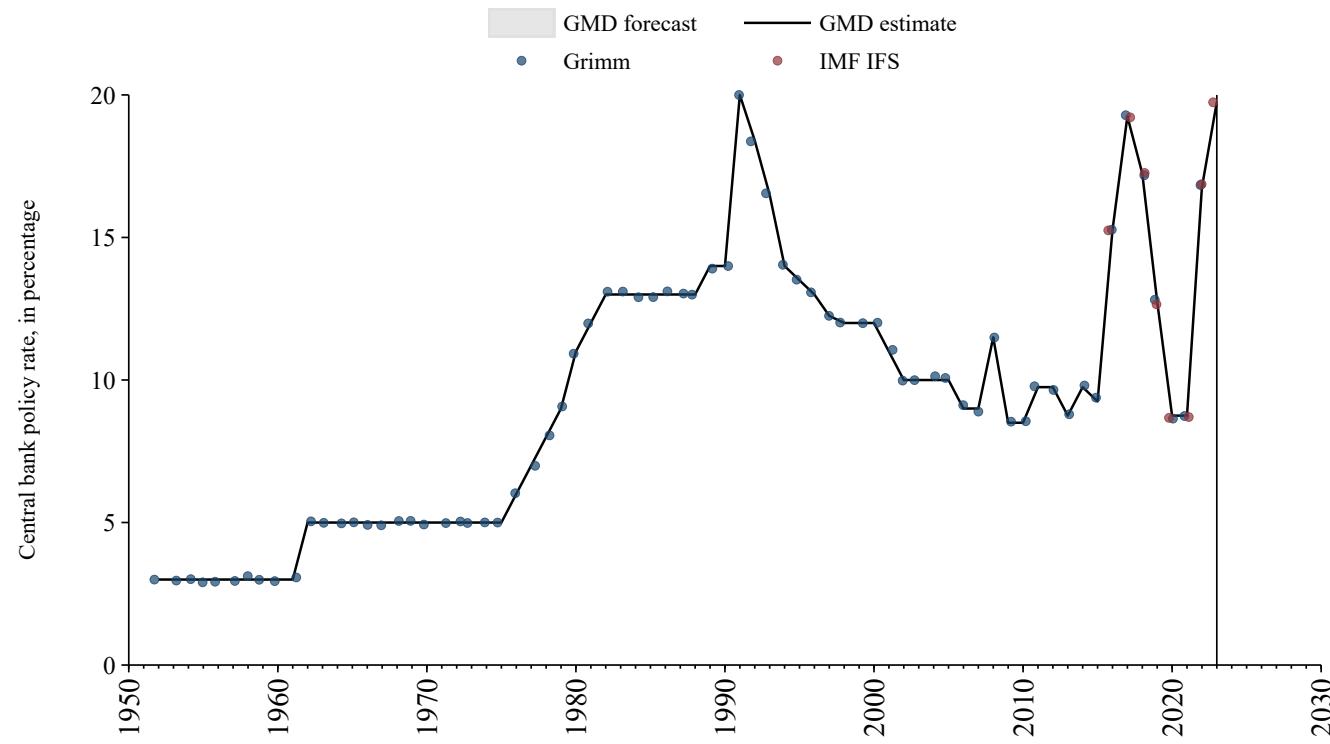
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



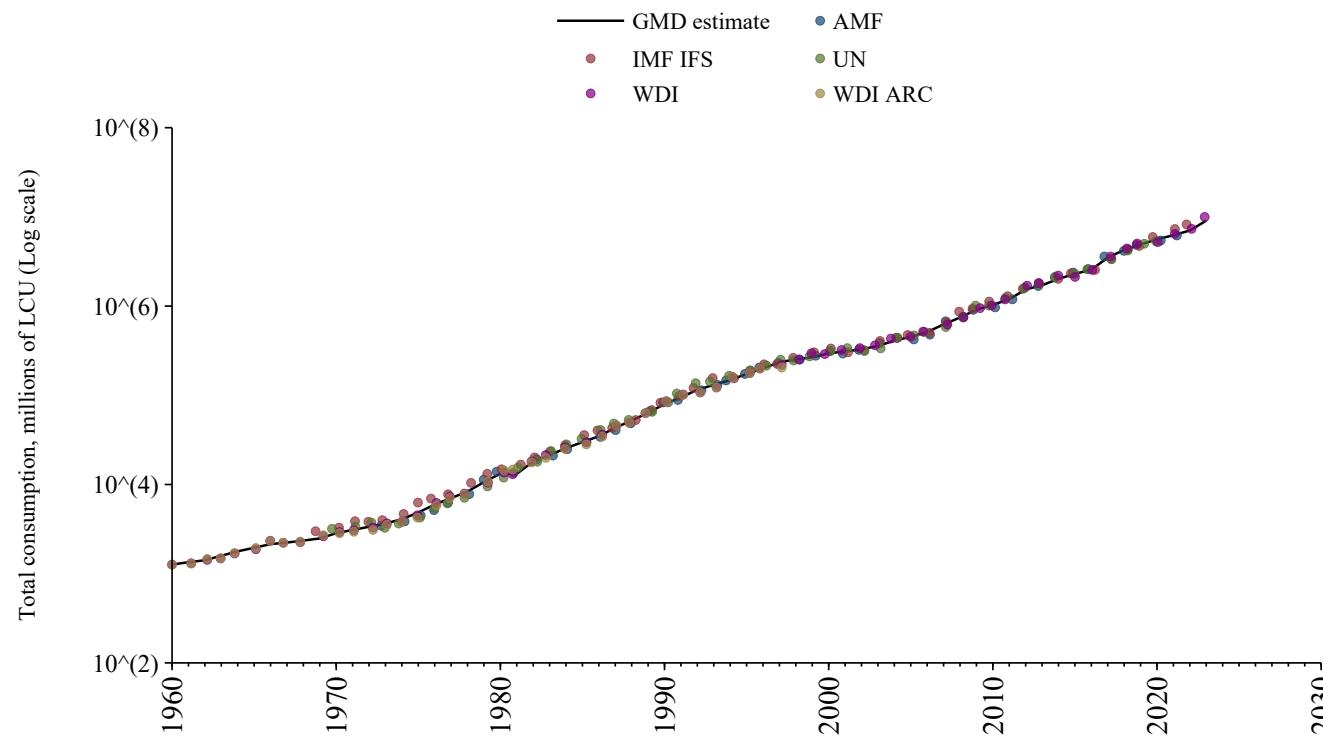
Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1952 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



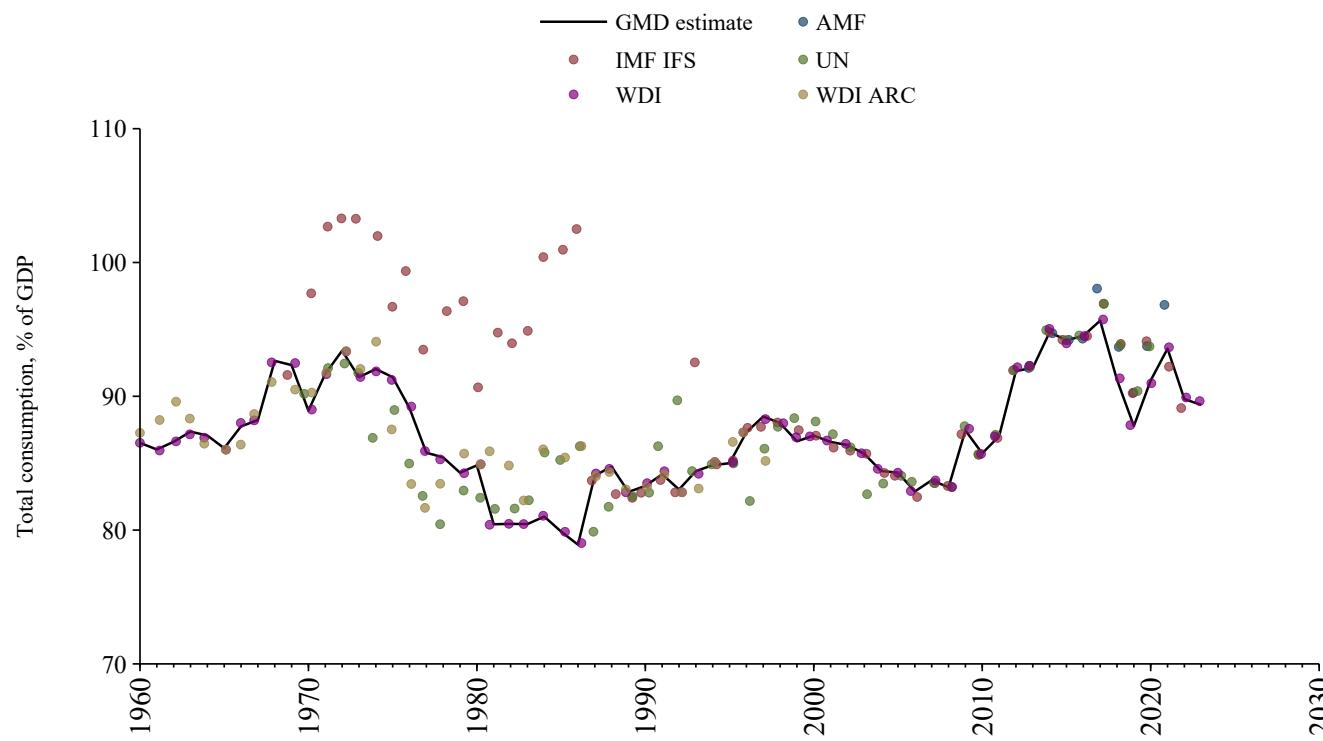
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



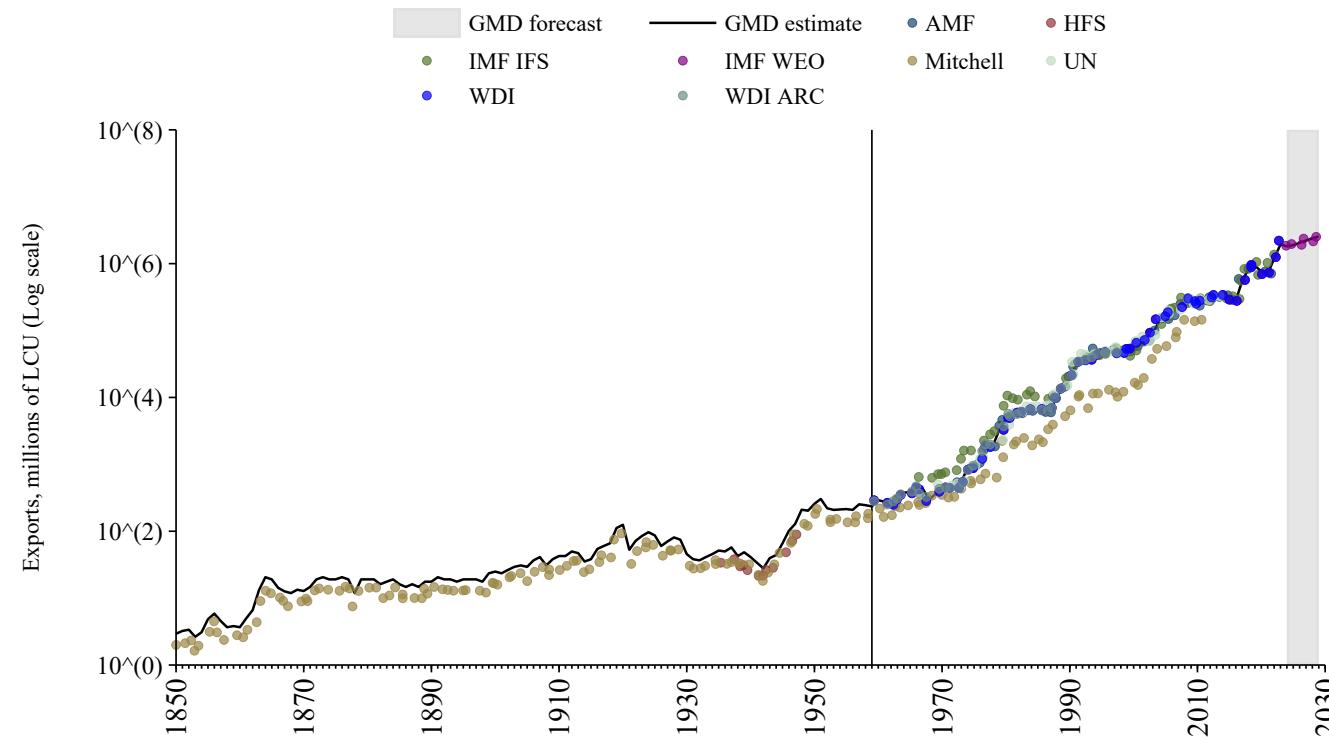
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



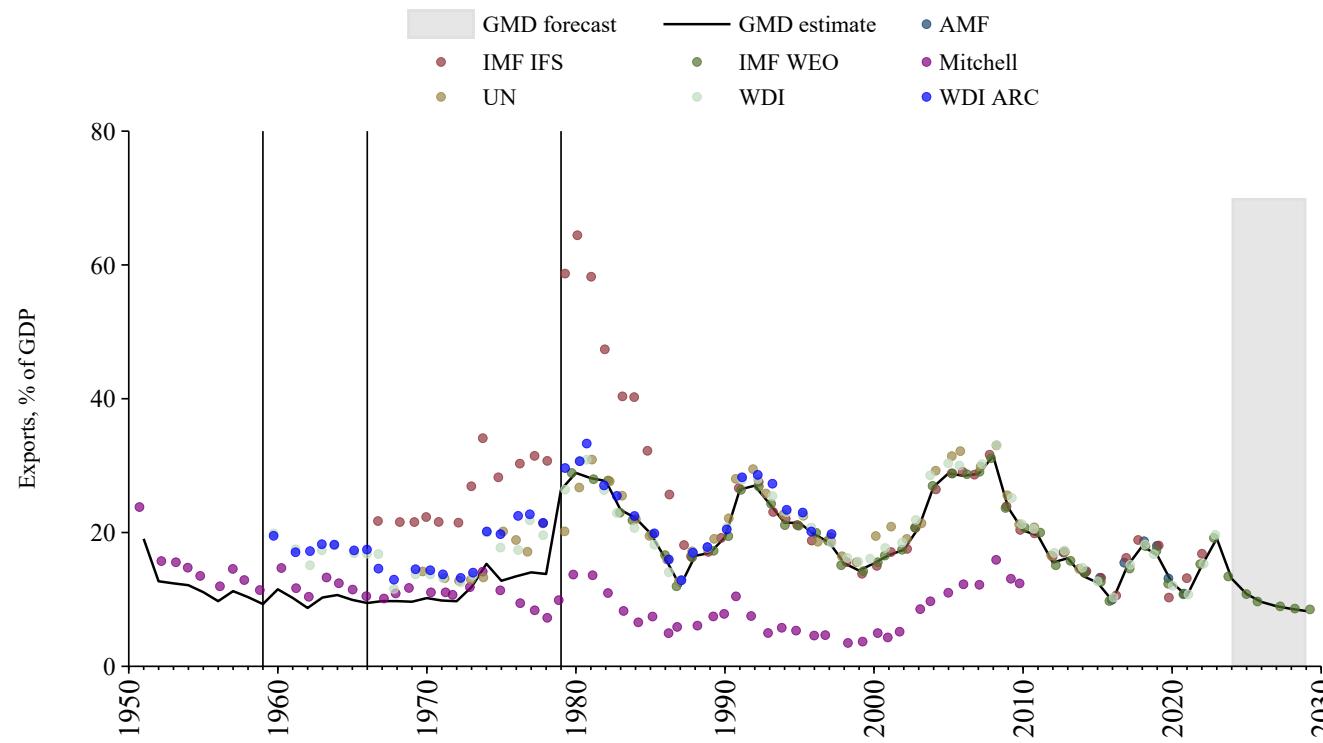
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1850 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 147%)..
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



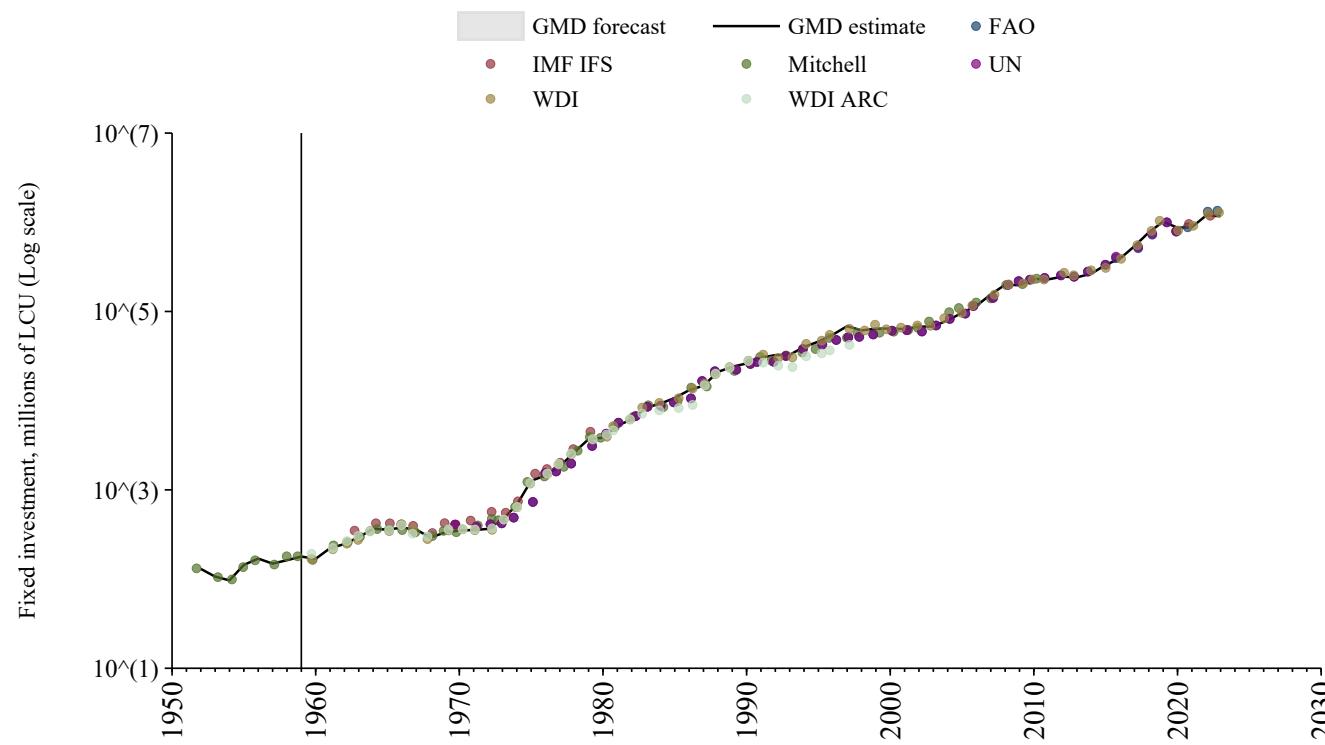
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 80%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 58%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1967 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 44.9%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



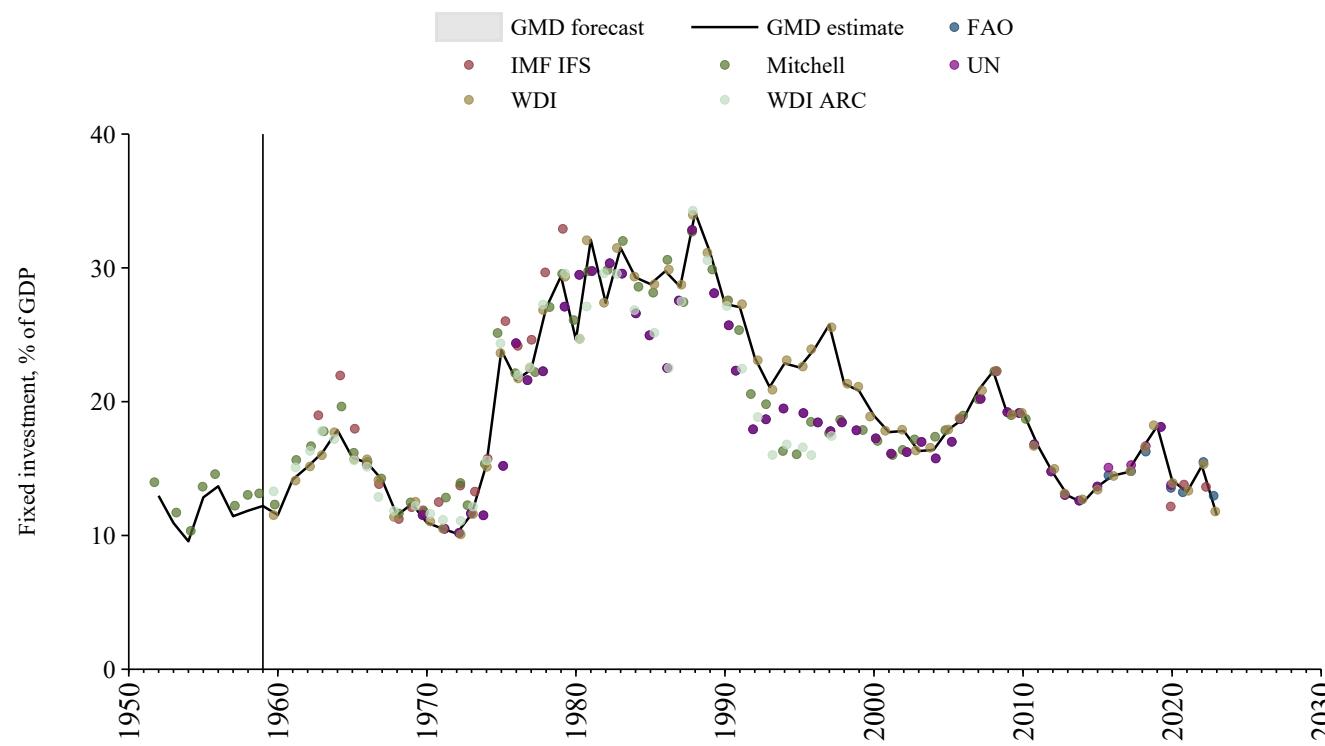
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.7%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



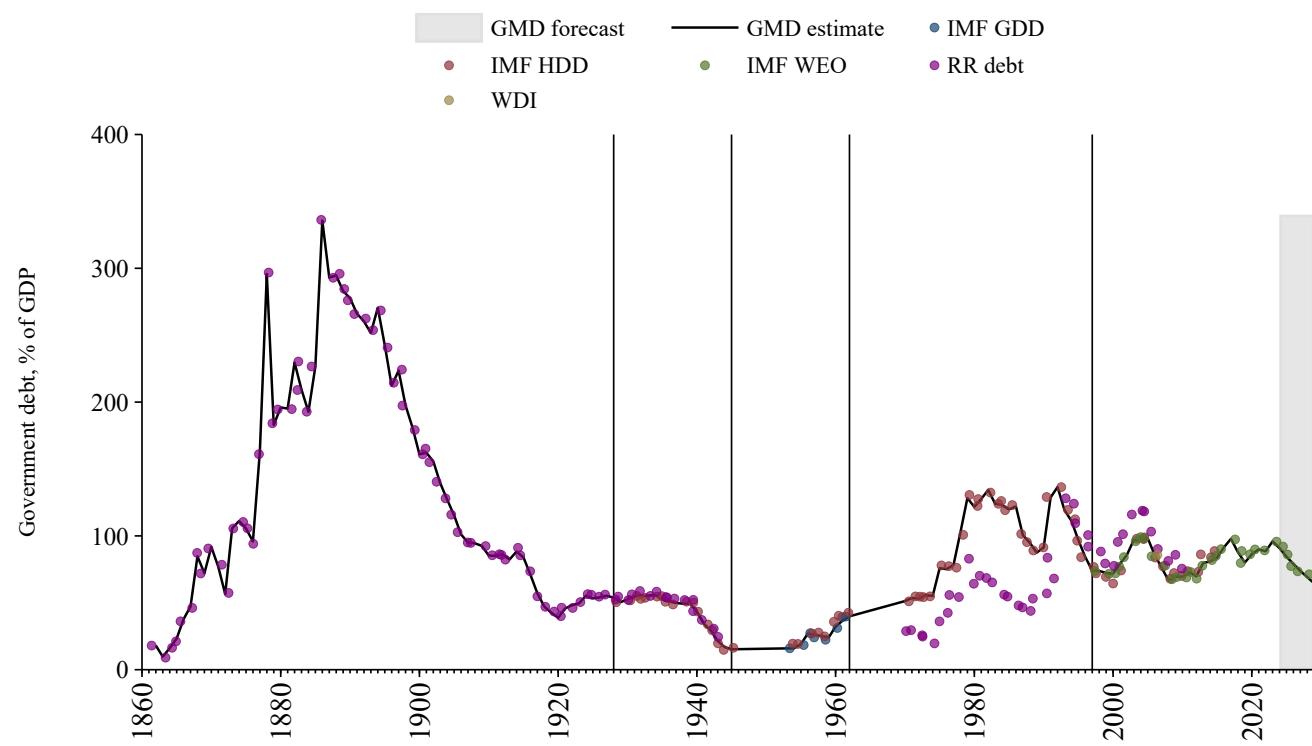
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 92.7%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



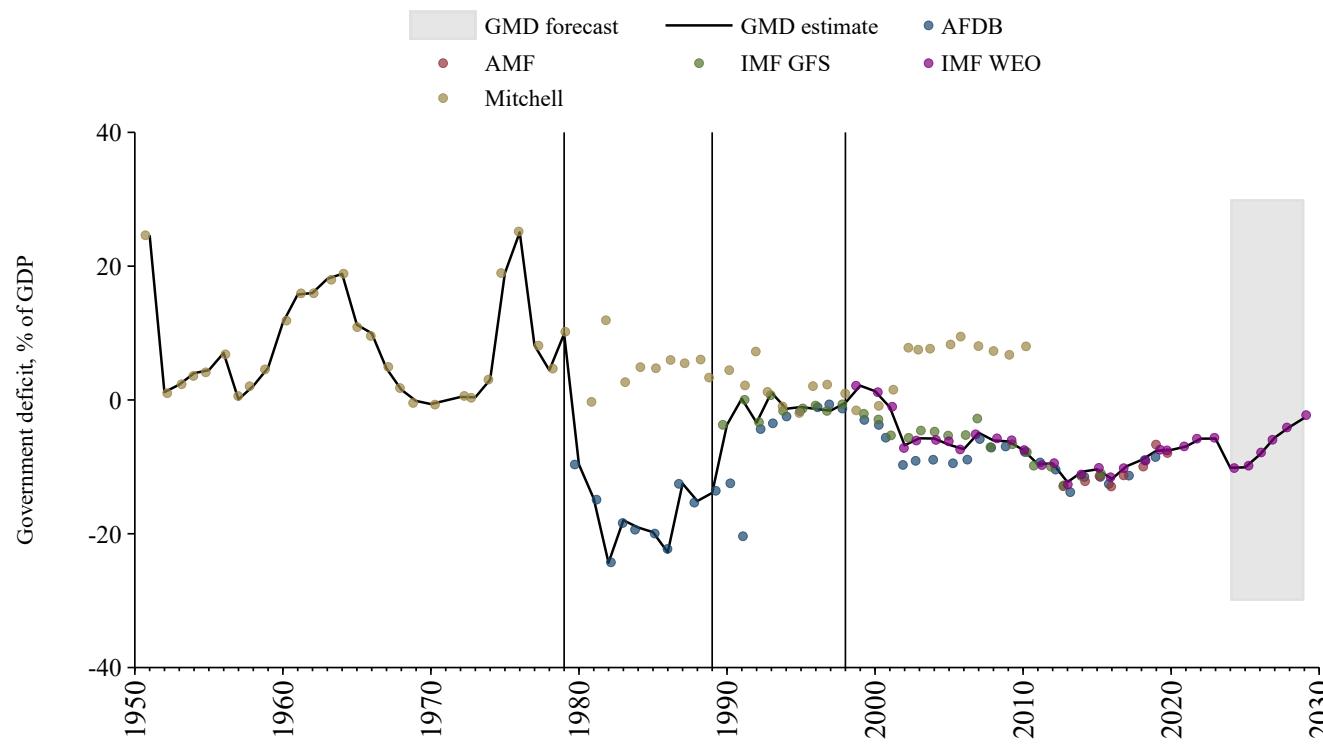
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1862 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929.
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1929 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946. Data refers to general government.
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1946 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963. Data refers to central government.
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1963 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



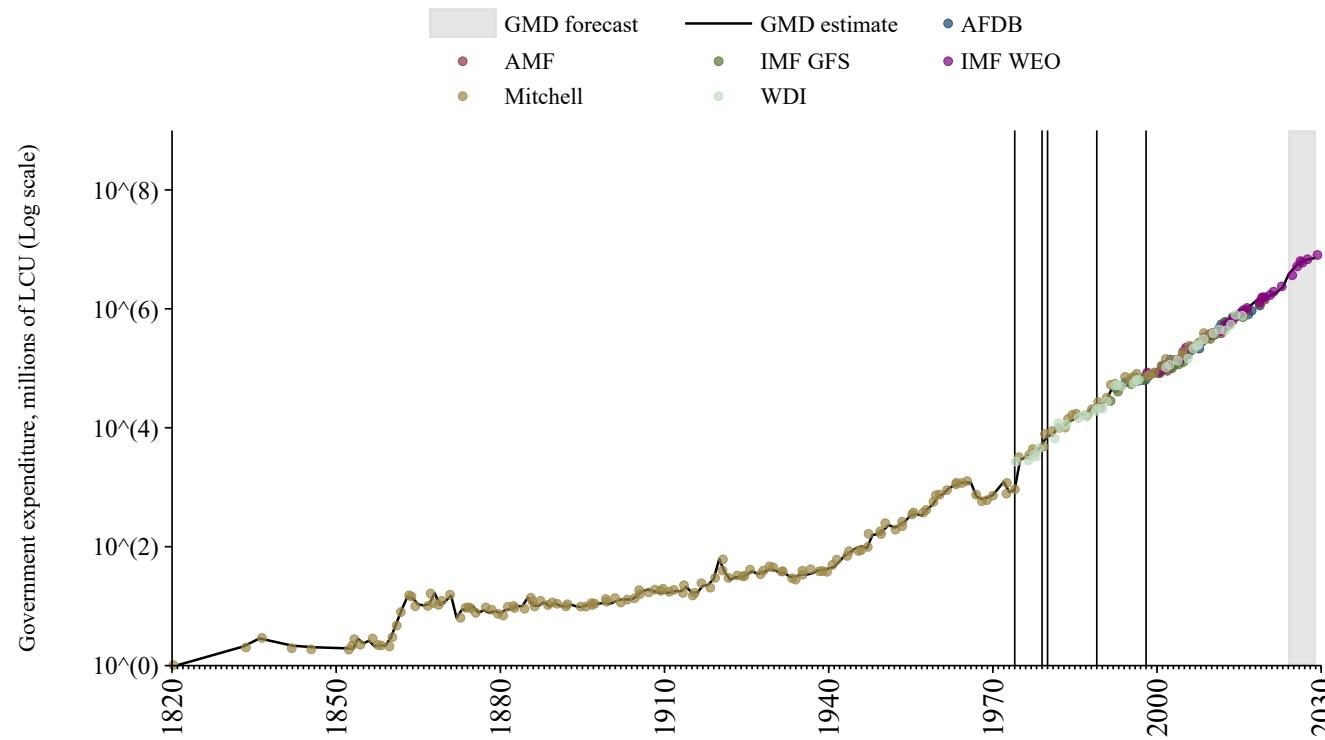
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1990 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
WEO (2024)	1999 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



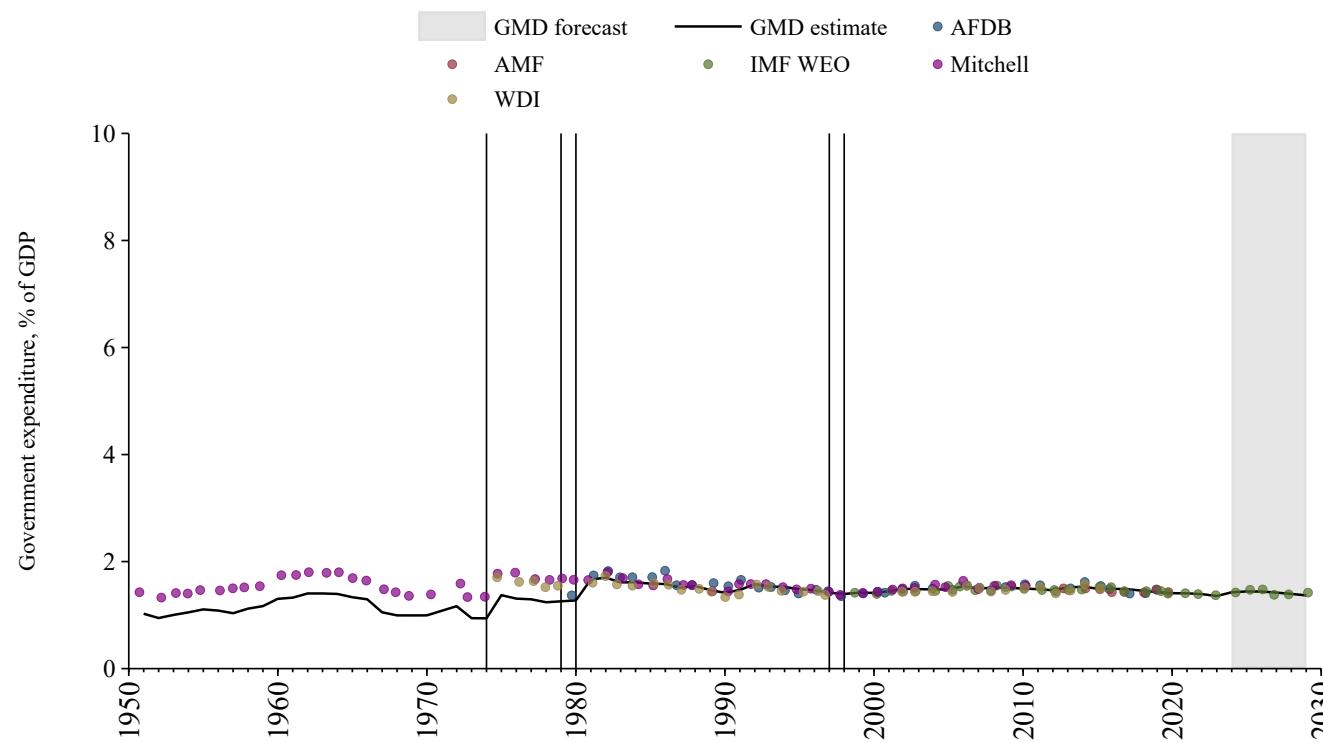
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1821 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 99.6%).. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 107.6%).. Data refers to general government.
Mitchell (2013)	1980 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 94.6%).. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 106.4%).. Data refers to general government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1990 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 111%)..
WEO (2024)	1999 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



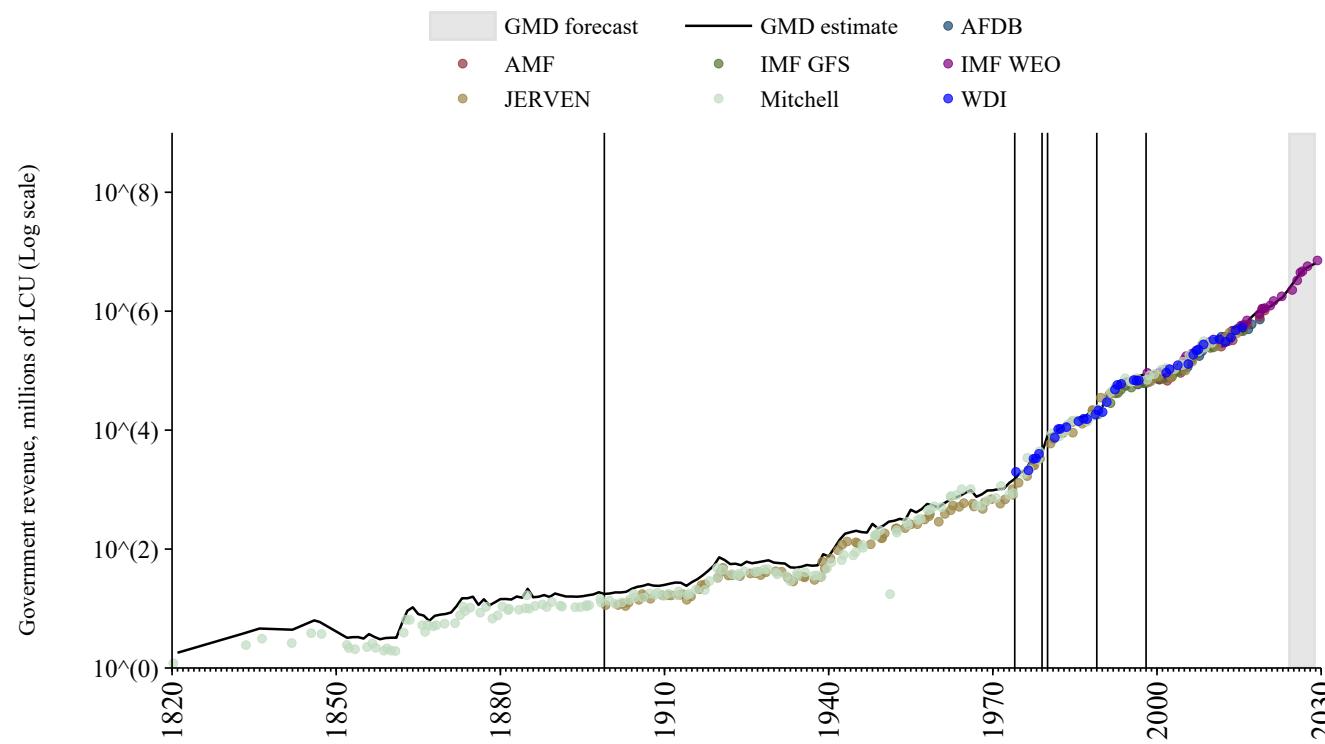
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 39.6%).. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 46.5%).. Data refers to general government.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 80.4%).. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 108.2%).. Data refers to general government.
Bank (2024)	1998 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 100.9%).. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	1999 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



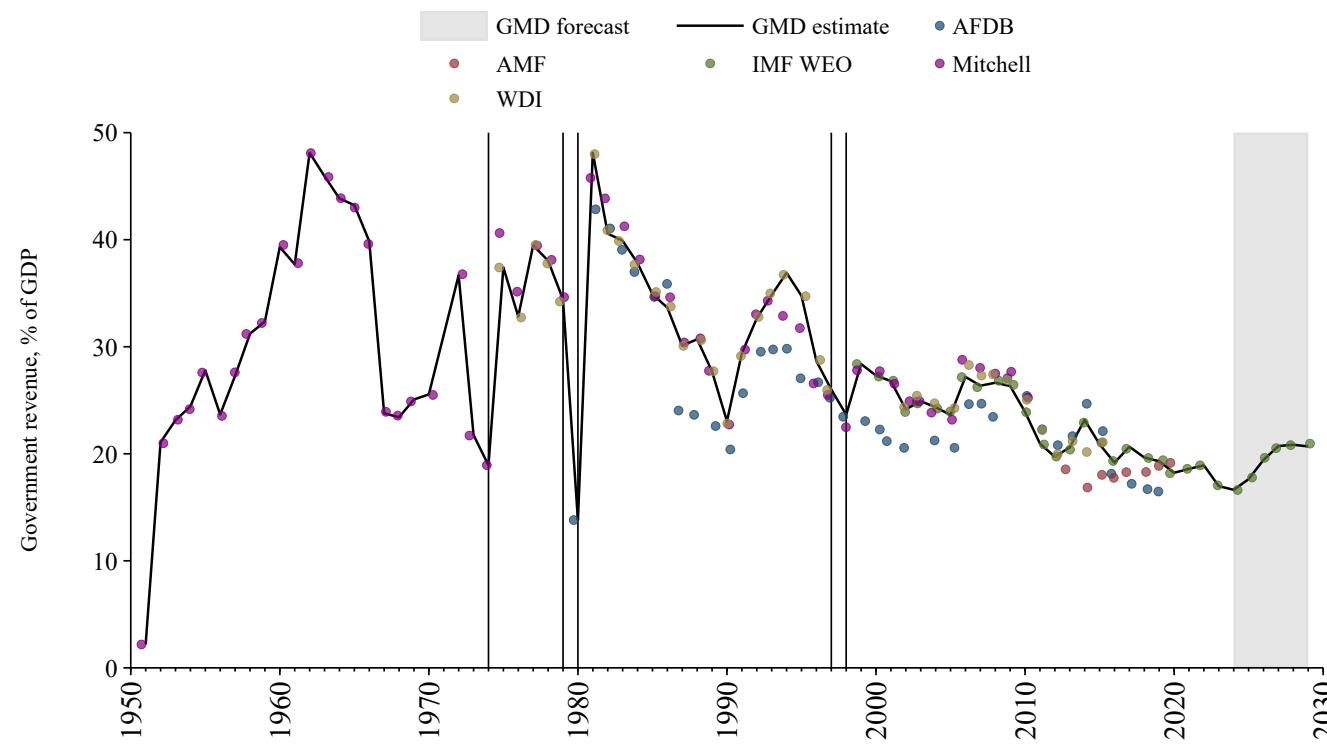
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1821 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 150.4%).. Data refers to central government.
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 156.4%).. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.3%).. Data refers to general government.
Albers et al. (2023)	1980 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 132.9%).. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 111.1%).. Data refers to general government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1990 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 133.3%).. Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1999 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



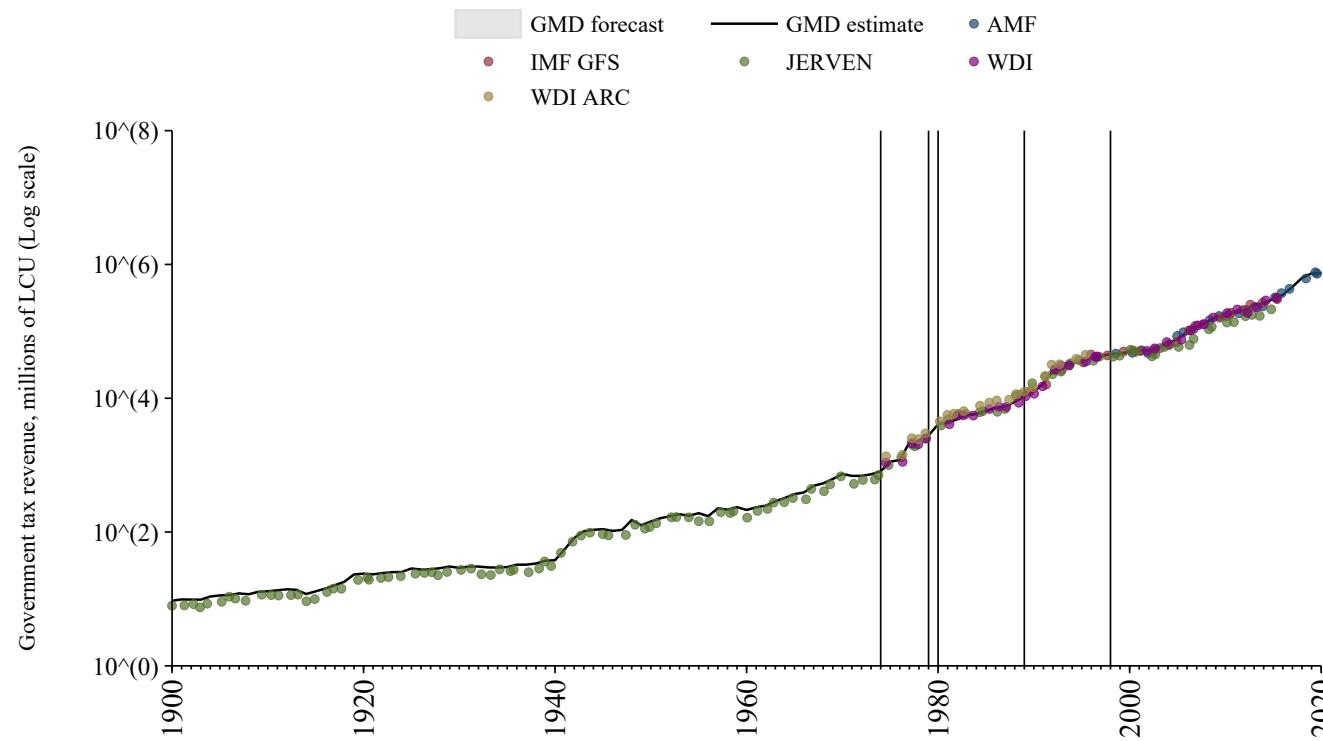
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980. Data refers to general government.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998. Data refers to general government.
Bank (2024)	1998 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	1999 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



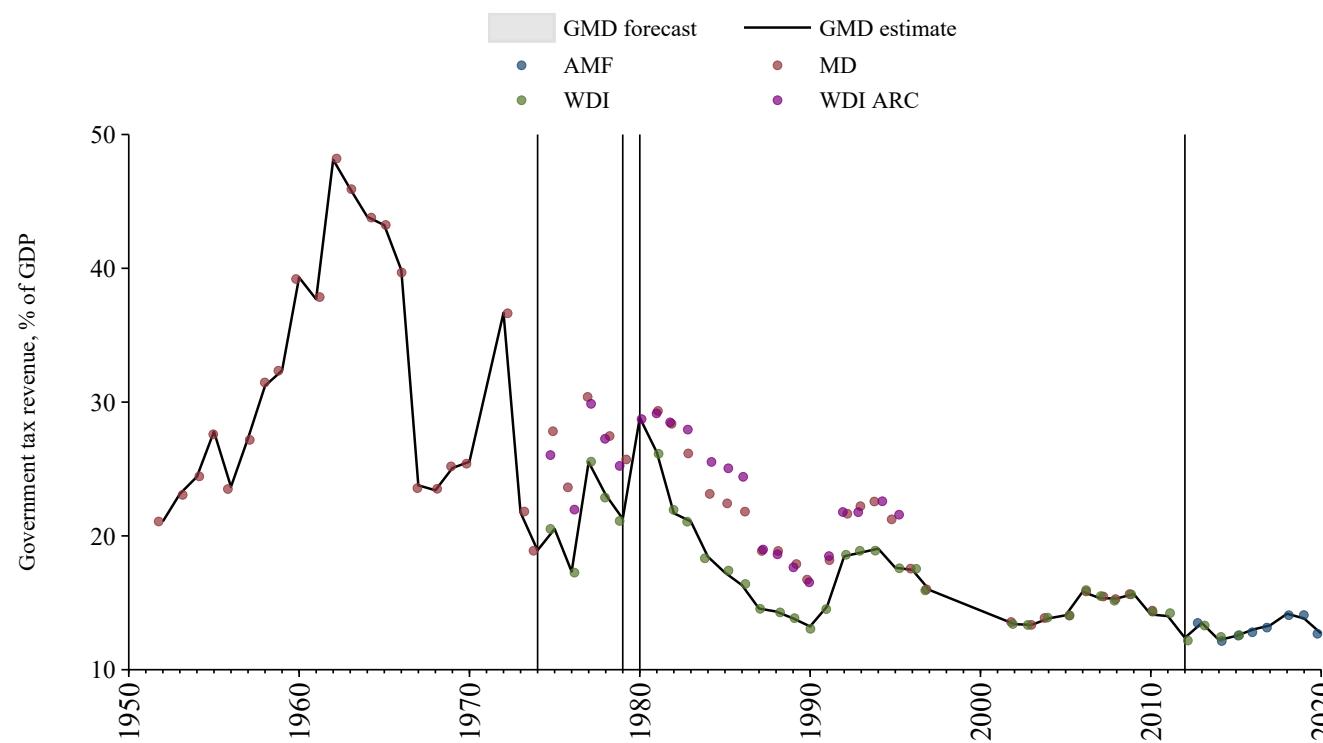
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 118.6%).. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.2%).. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 85.9%).. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. Data refers to general government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1990 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999. Data refers to central government.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



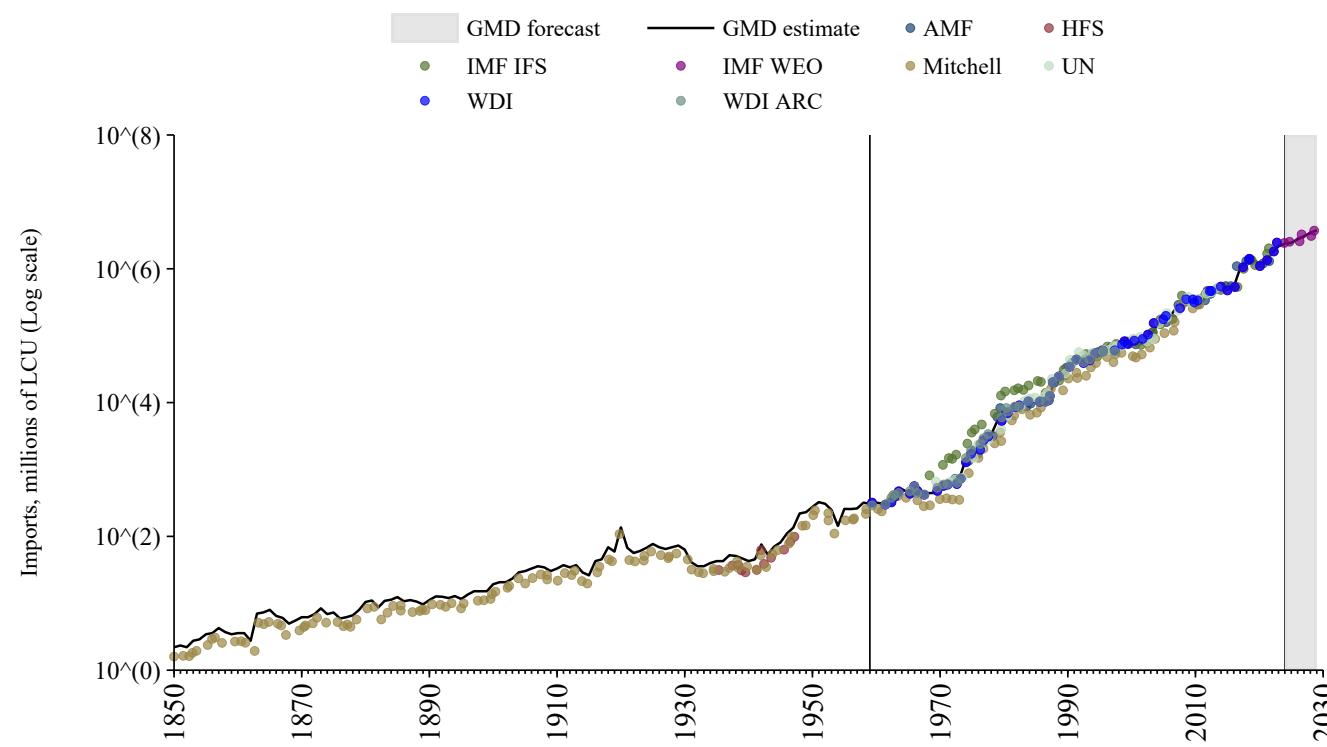
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1952 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013. Data refers to central government.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



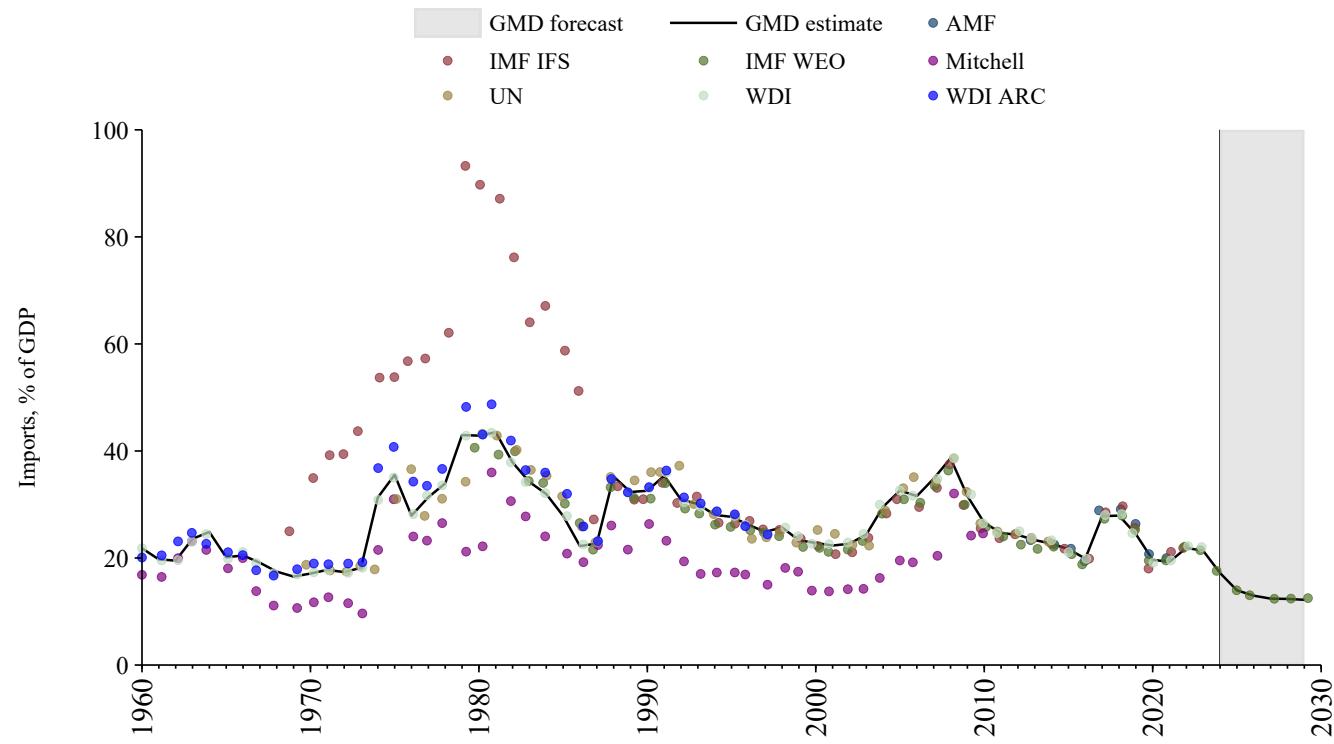
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1850 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 137.8%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



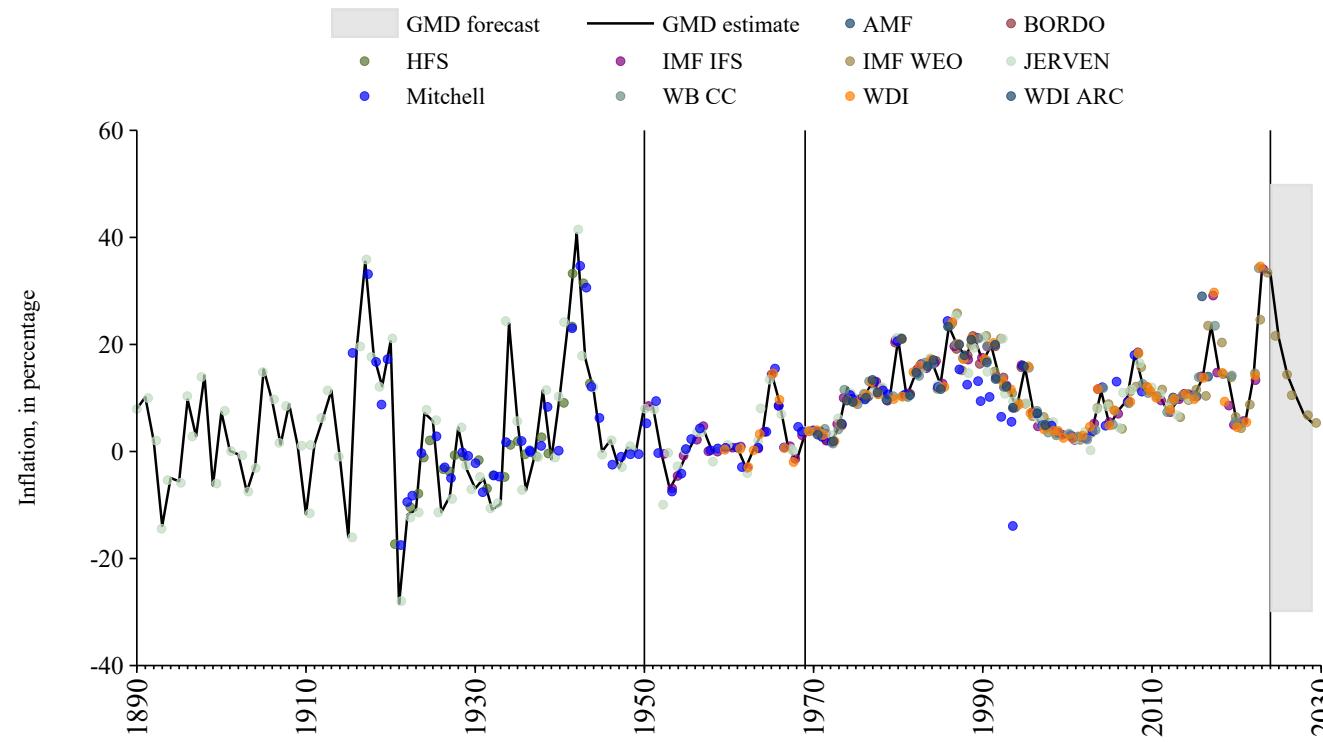
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



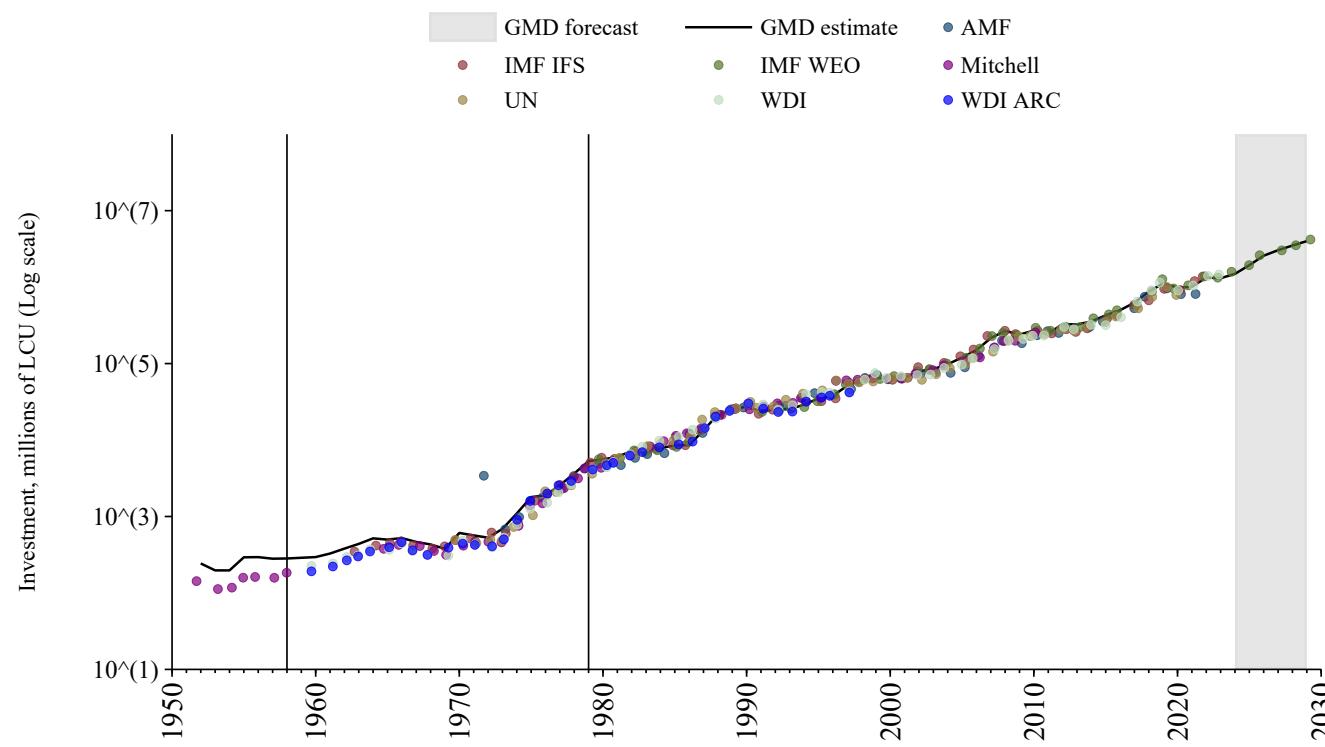
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1890 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



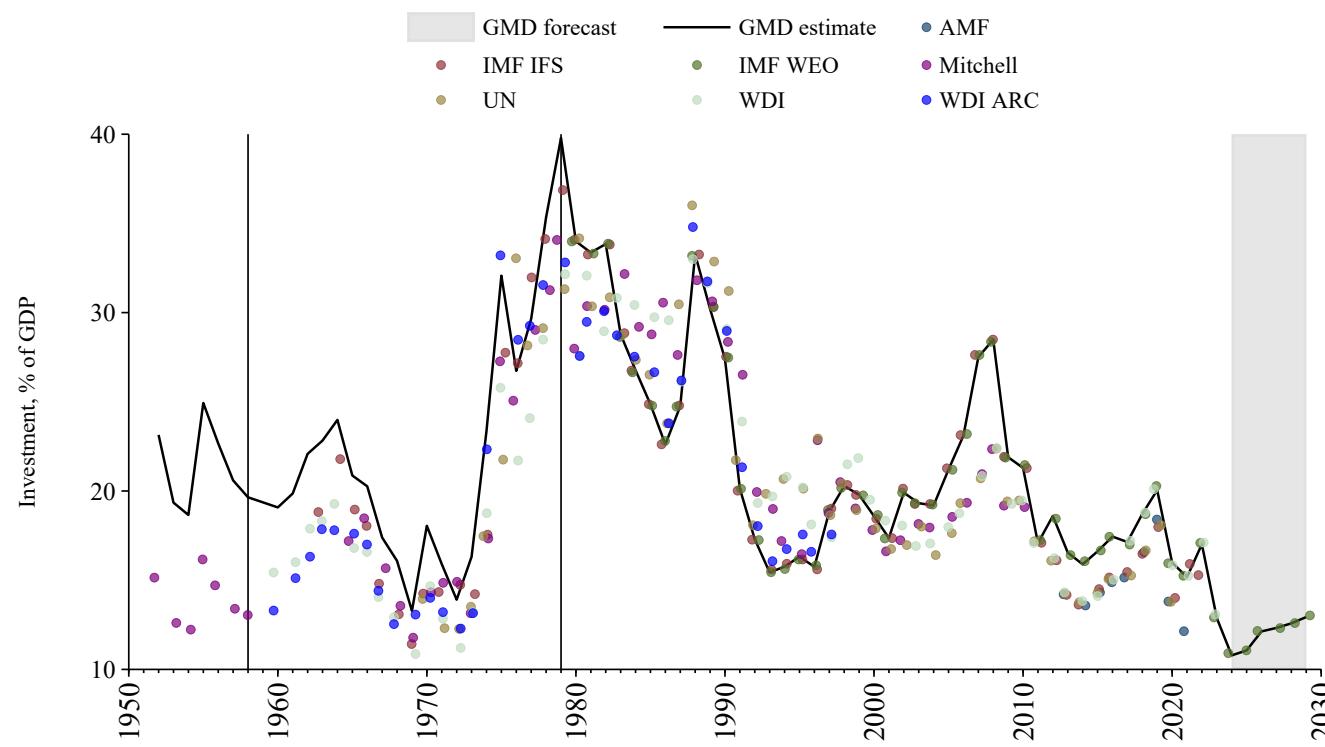
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 170.2%)..
World Bank (2024)	1959 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 130.5%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



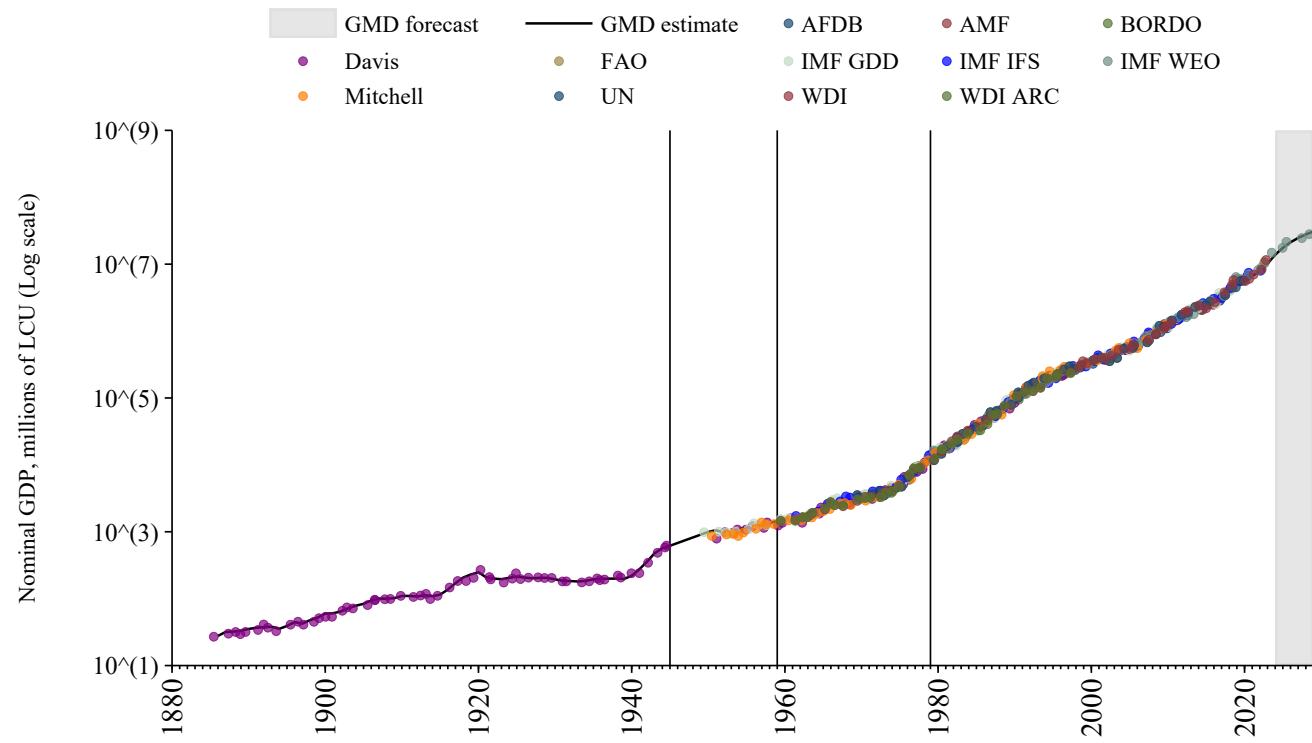
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 152.8%)..
World Bank (2024)	1959 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 123.6%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



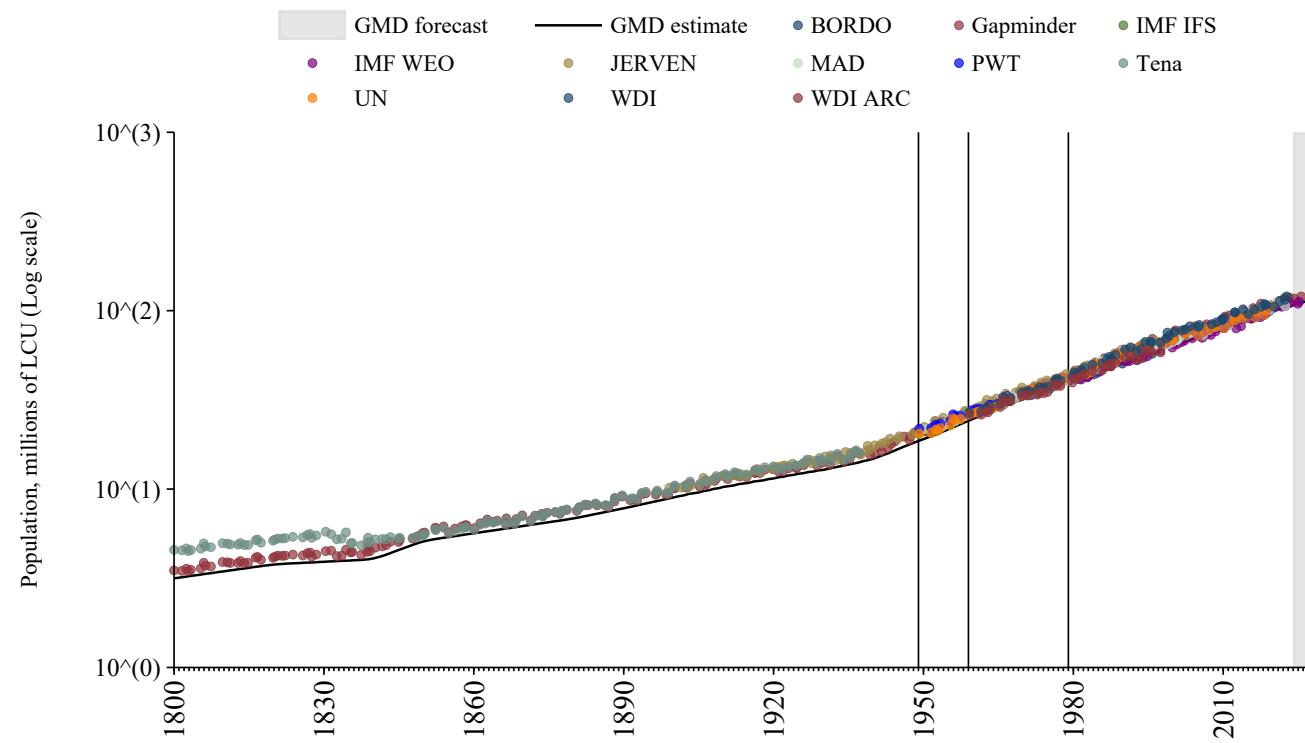
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
University of California Davis (2024)	1886 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 102.6%)..
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.3%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 105.5%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



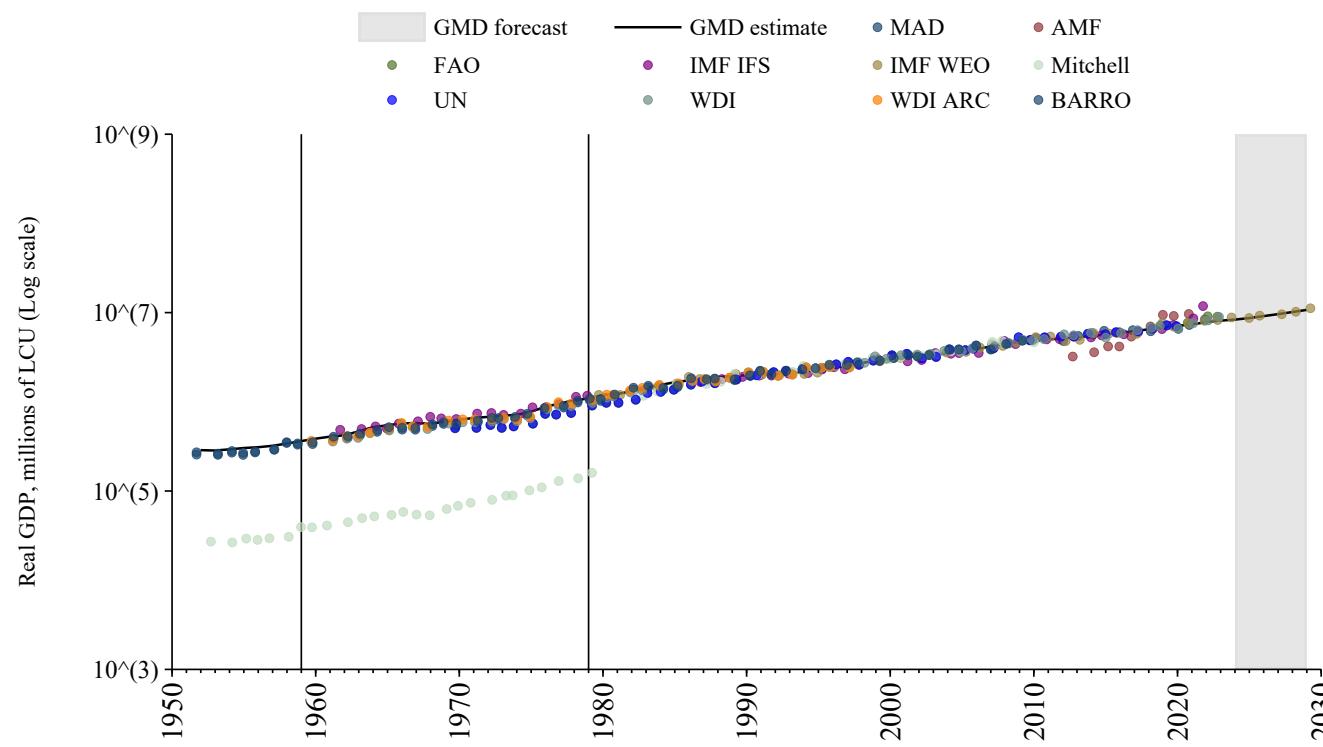
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 90.3%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93.2%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 92.3%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 94.8%)..



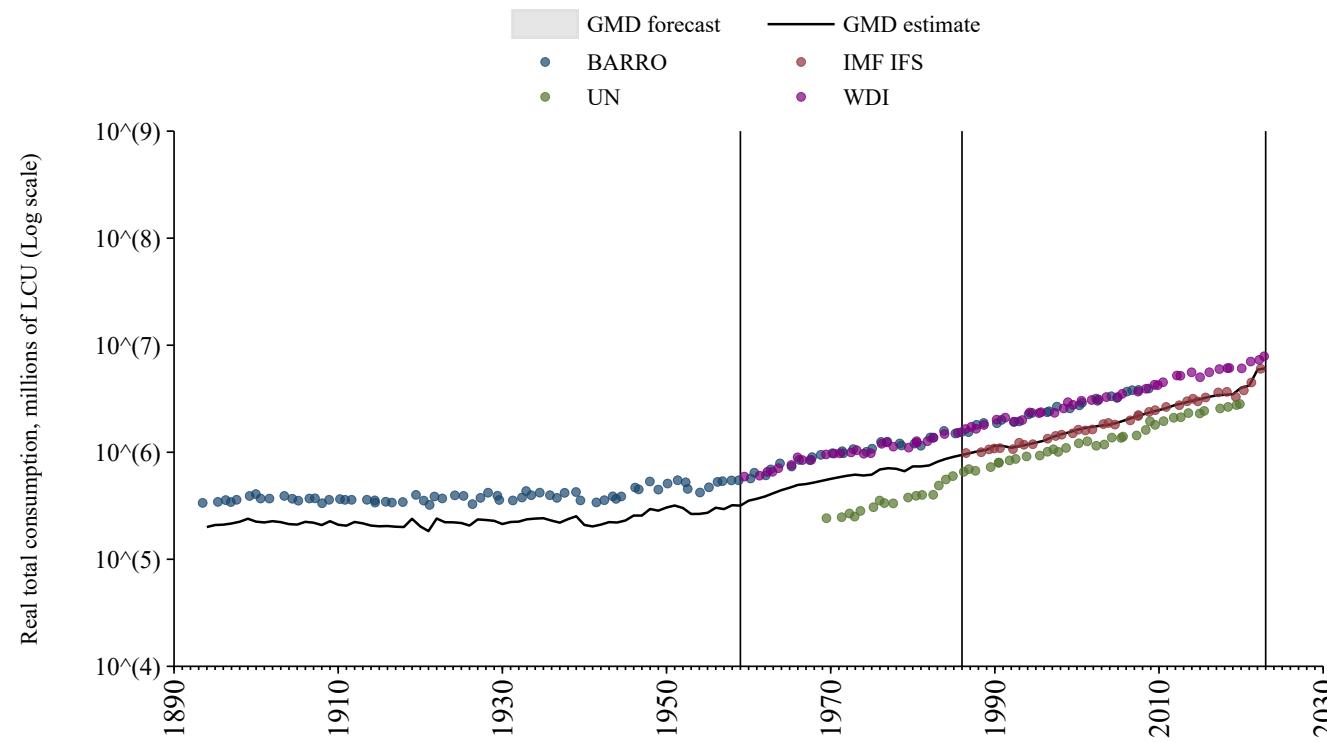
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 105.6%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 110.5%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



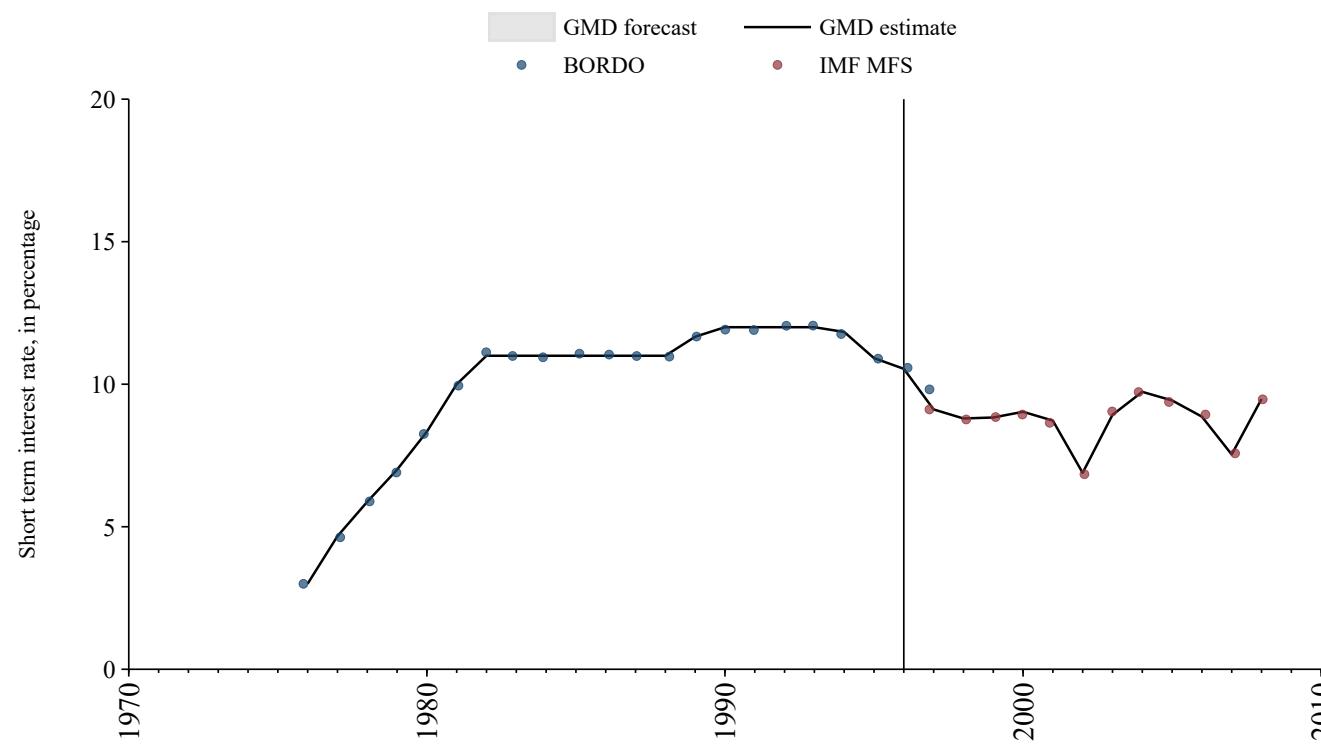
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1894 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 59.5%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 59.5%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1987 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 83.9%)..



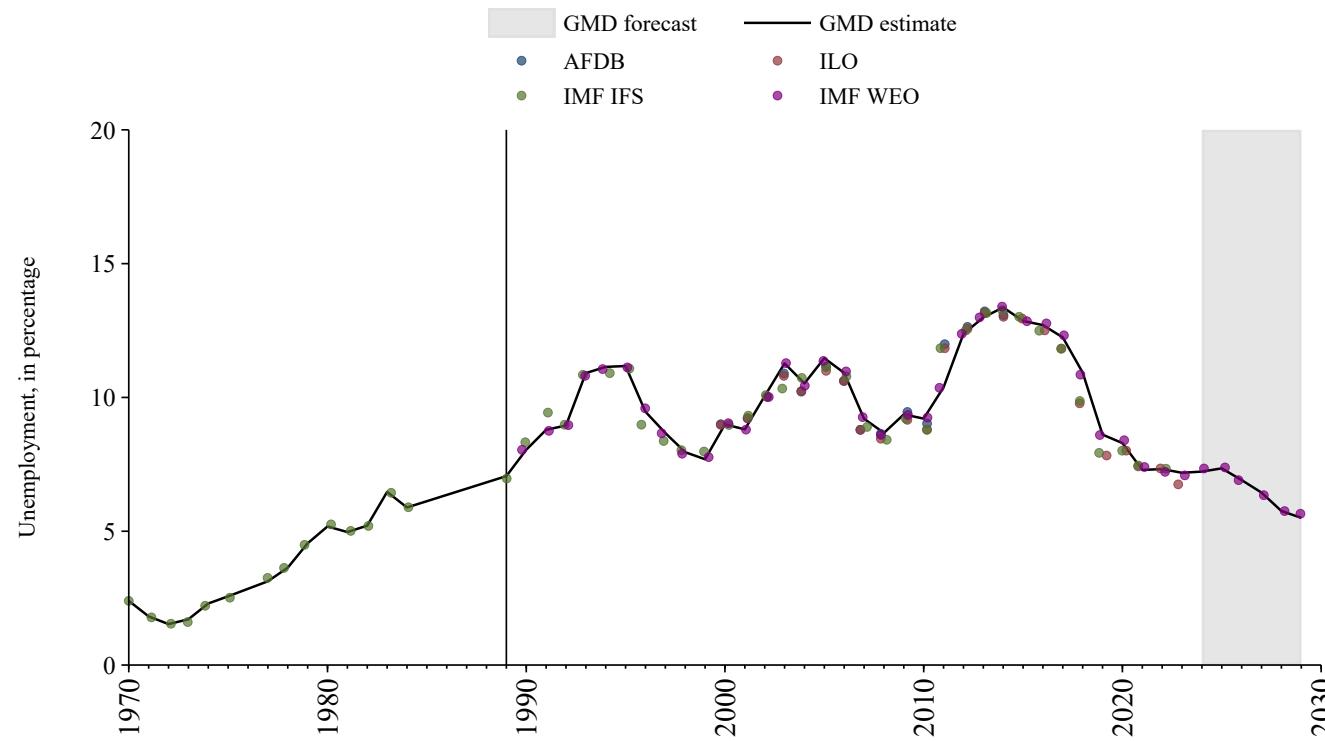
Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1976 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1997 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



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