Country Data and Graphs for Brunei

June 30, 2025

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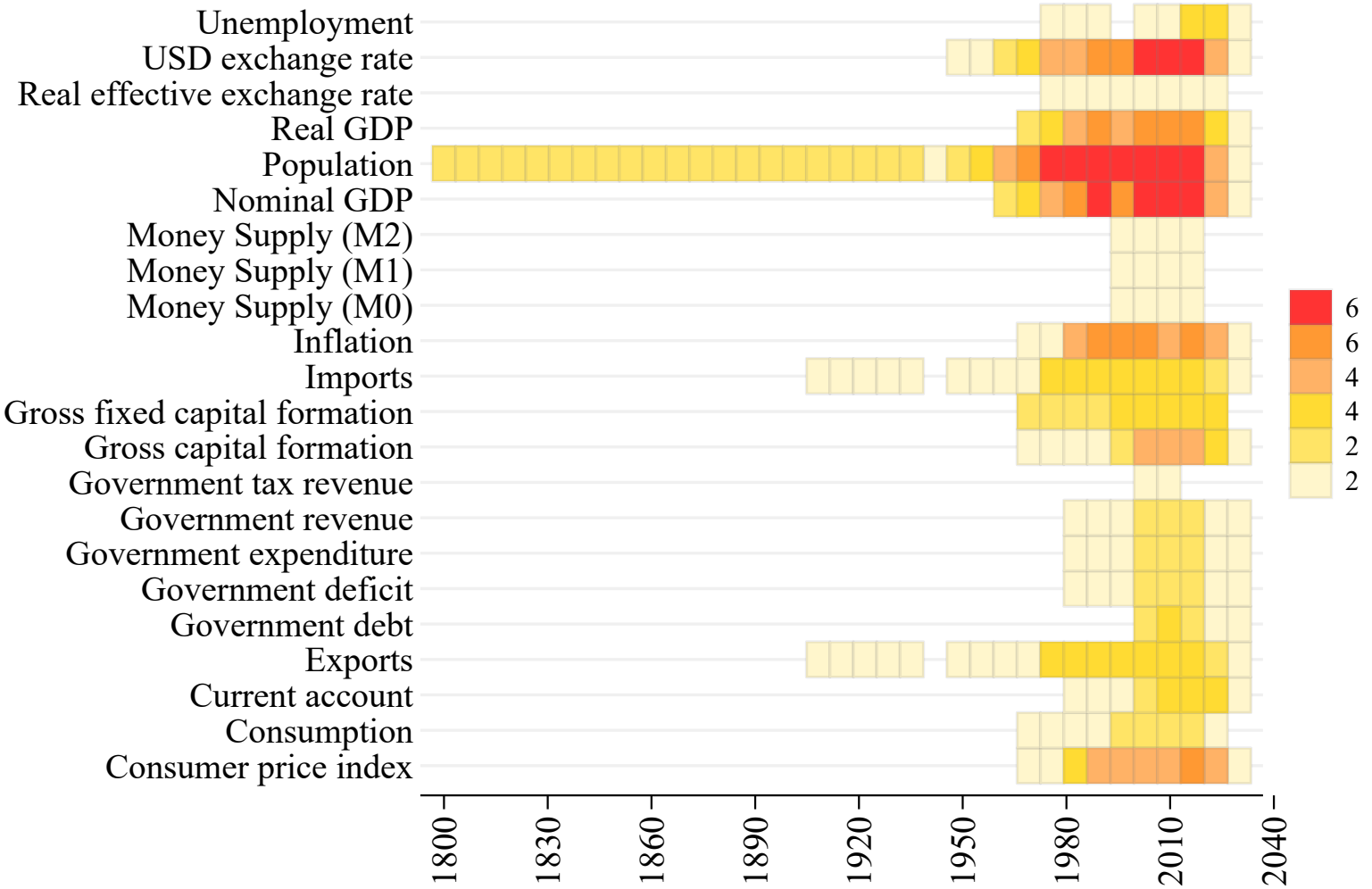
Data availability heatmap



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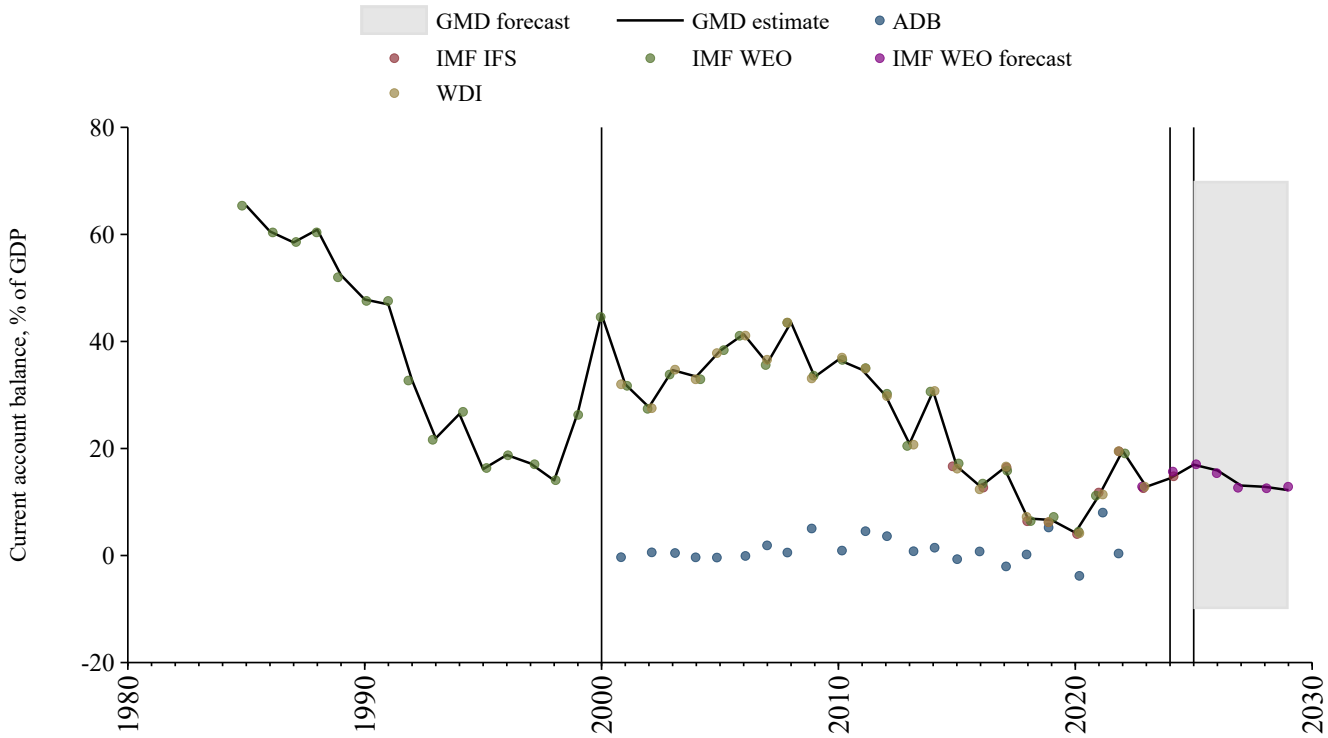
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1985 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
World Bank (2024)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



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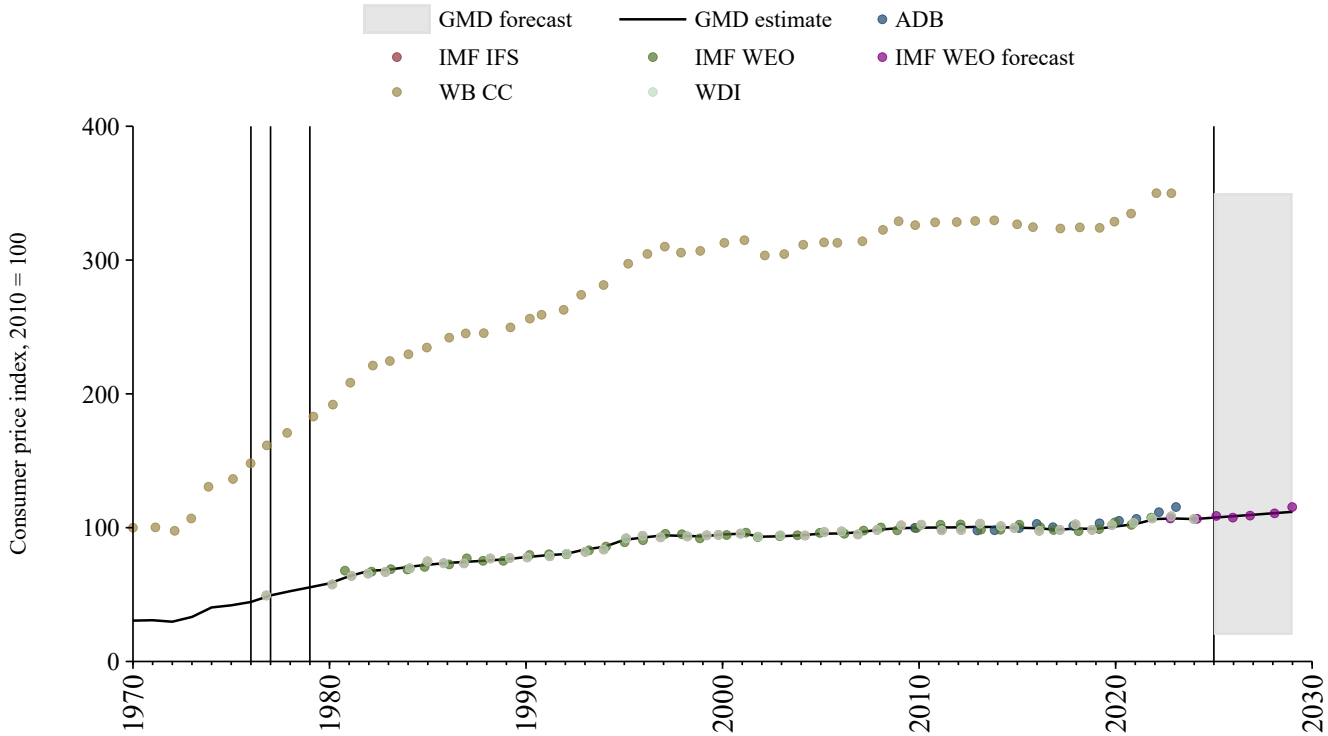
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 30.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1977 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978.
Ha et al. (2023)	1978 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 30.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.1%).



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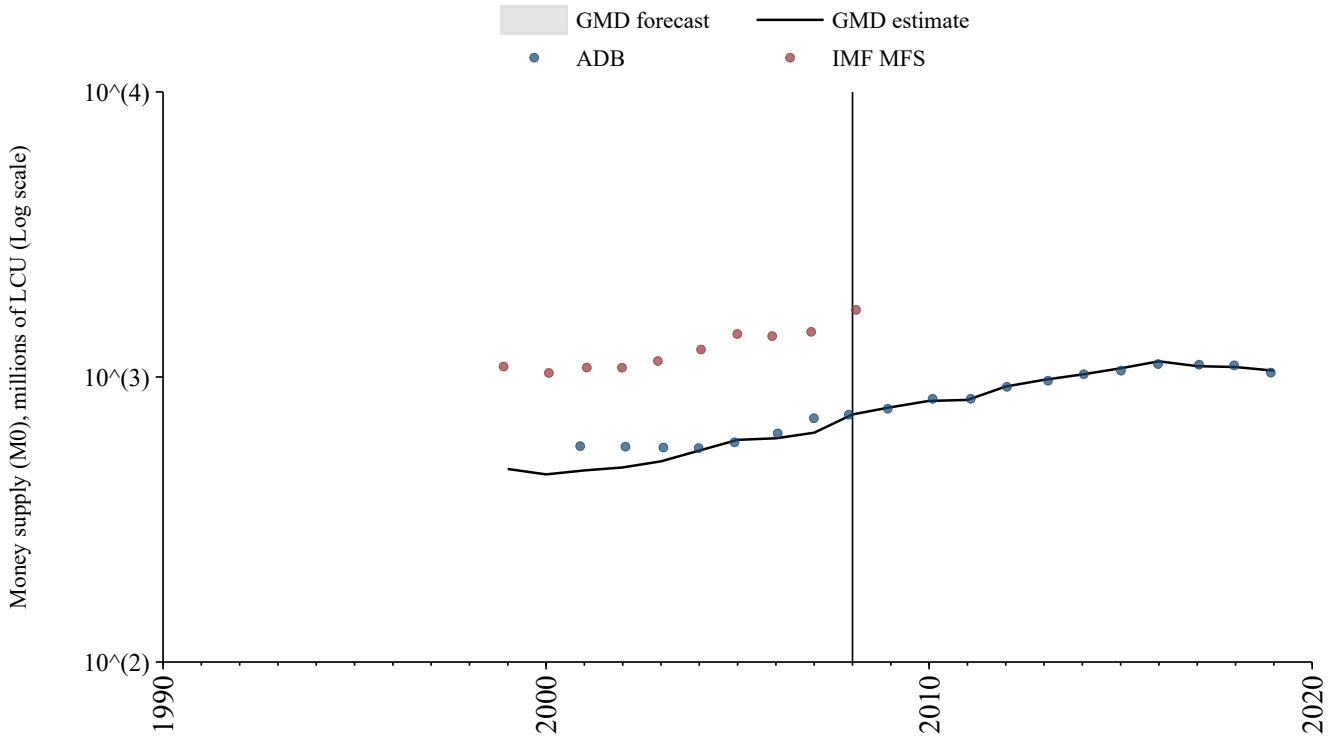
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1999 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



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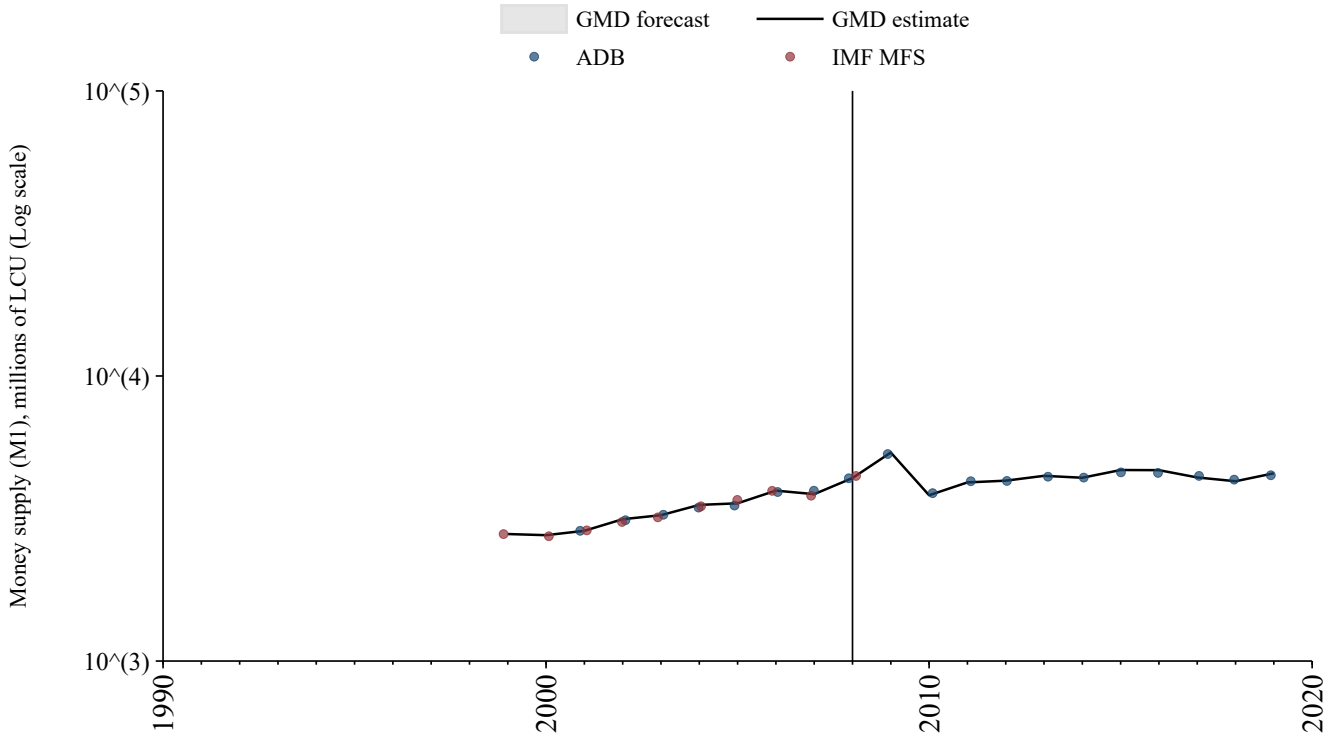
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1999 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



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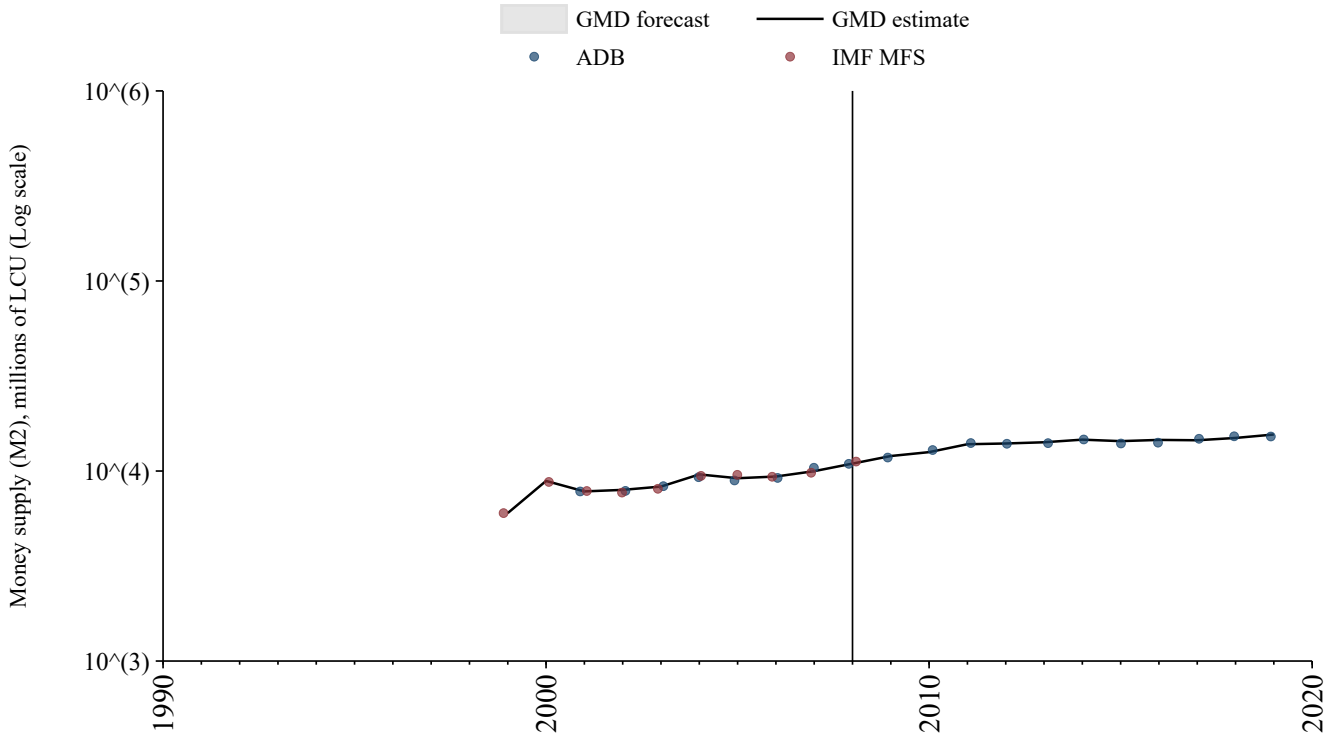
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1999 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



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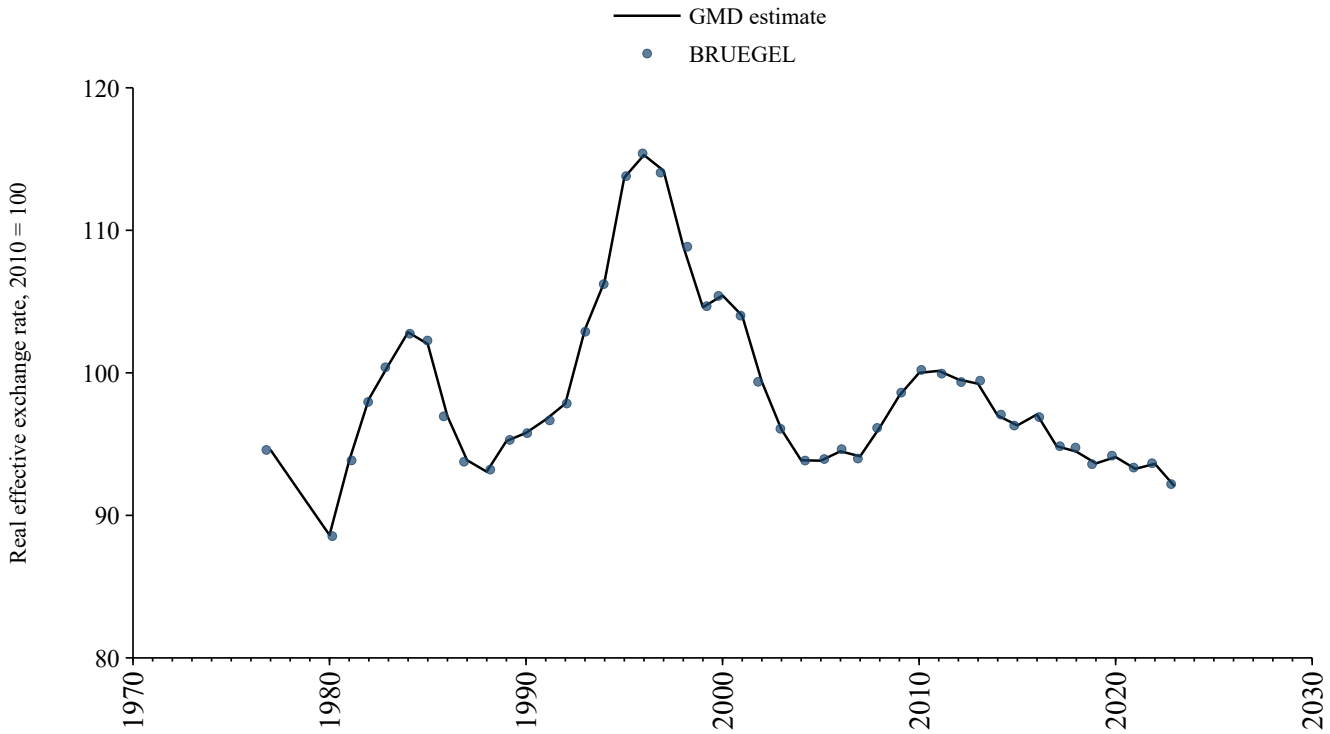
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Darvas (2021)	1977 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



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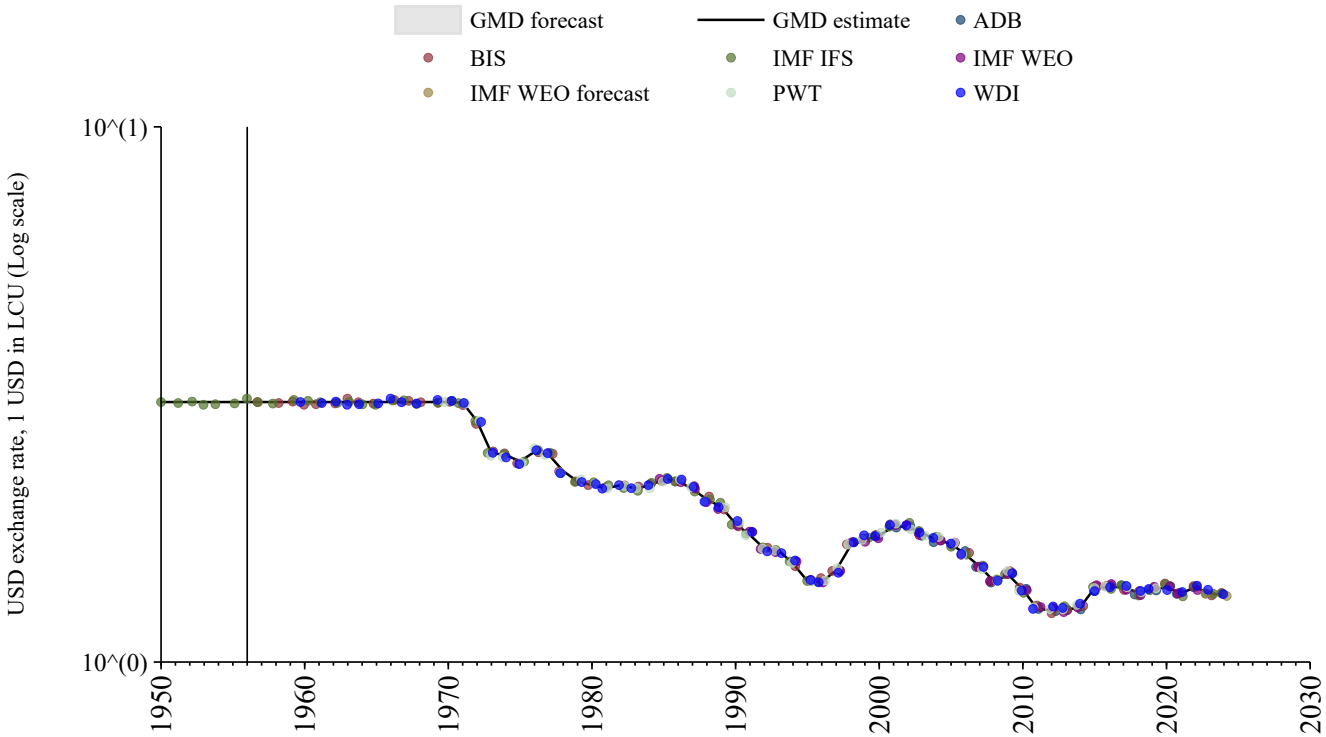
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



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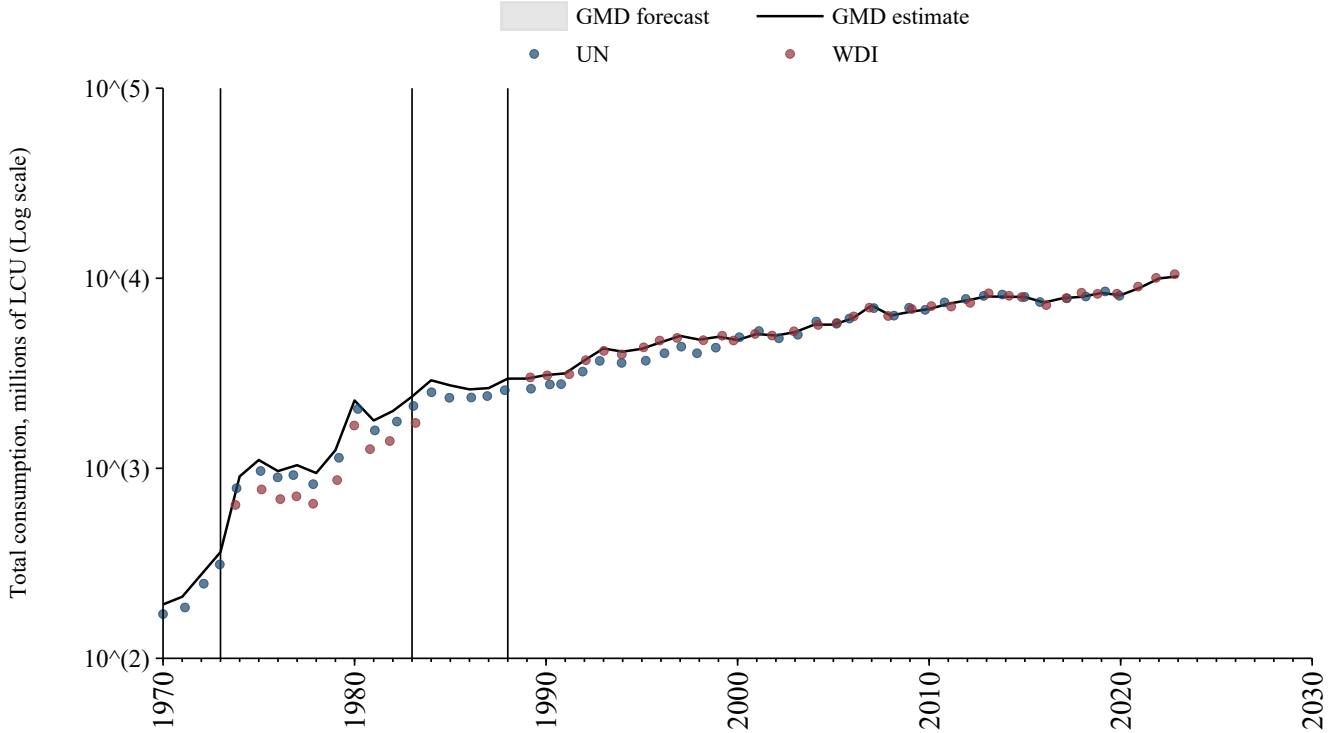
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 112.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1974 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 141.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1984 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 112.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



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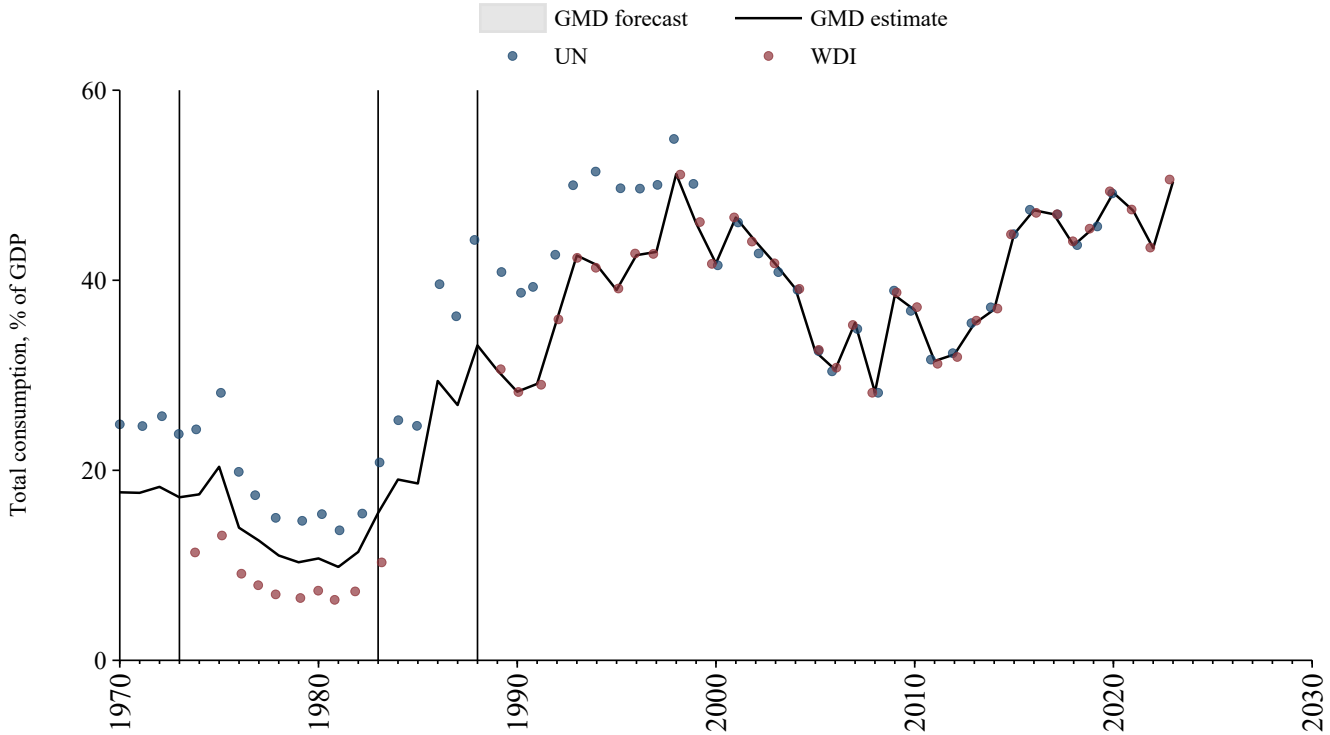
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 71.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1974 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 153.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1984 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 74.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



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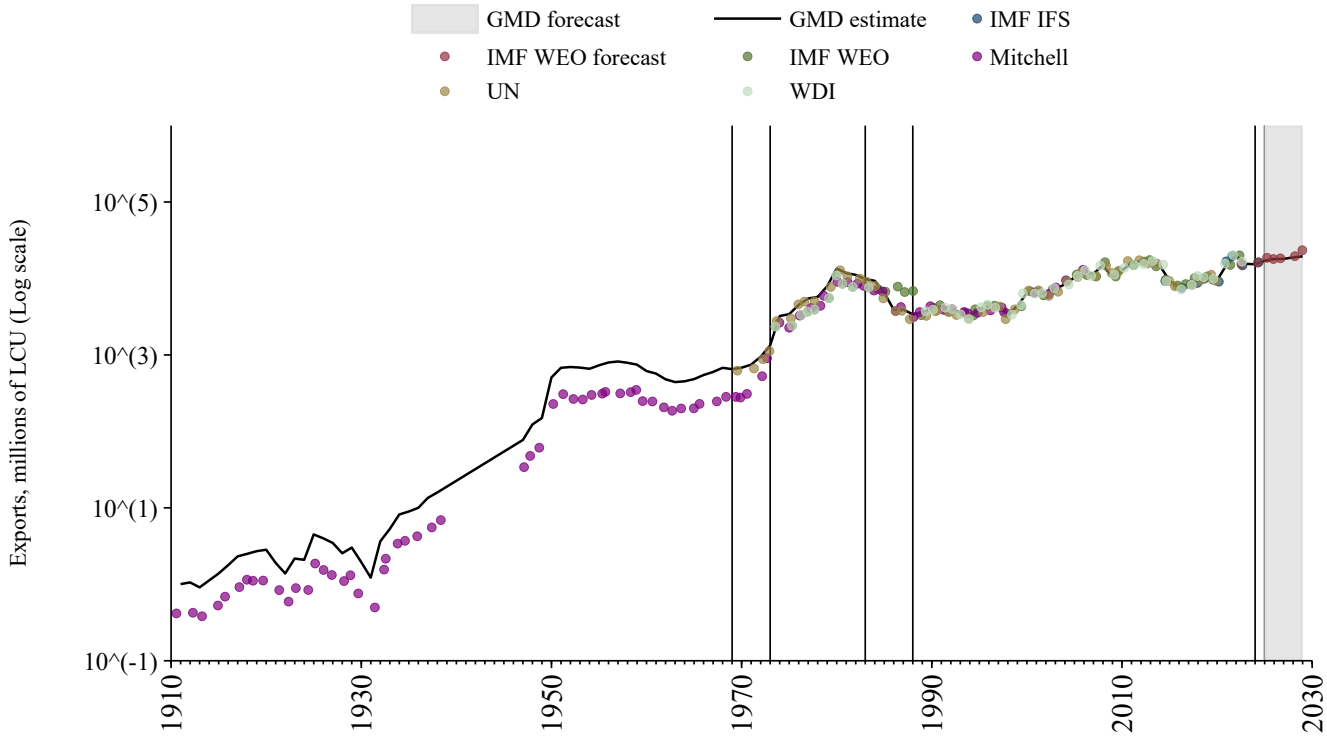
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1911 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 241.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 109%).
World Bank (2024)	1974 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 136.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1984 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 109%).
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 92.3%).



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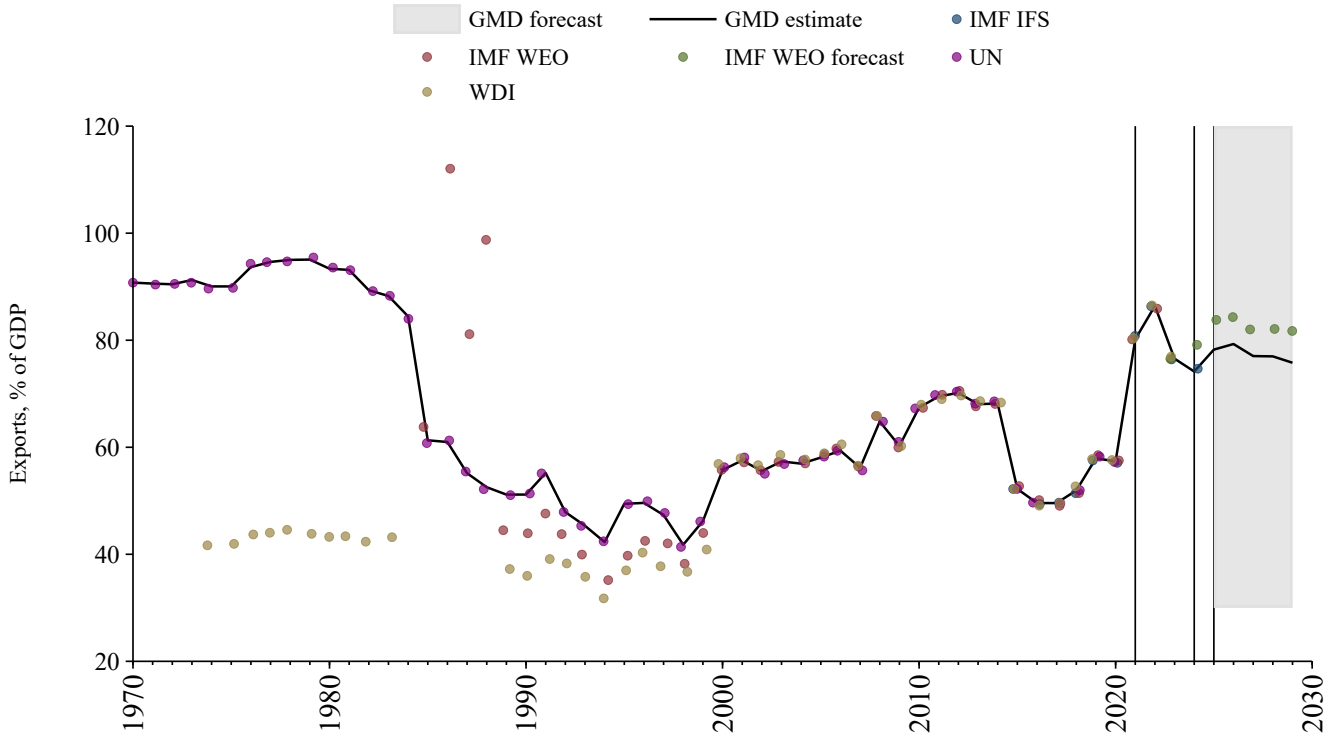
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 93.5%).



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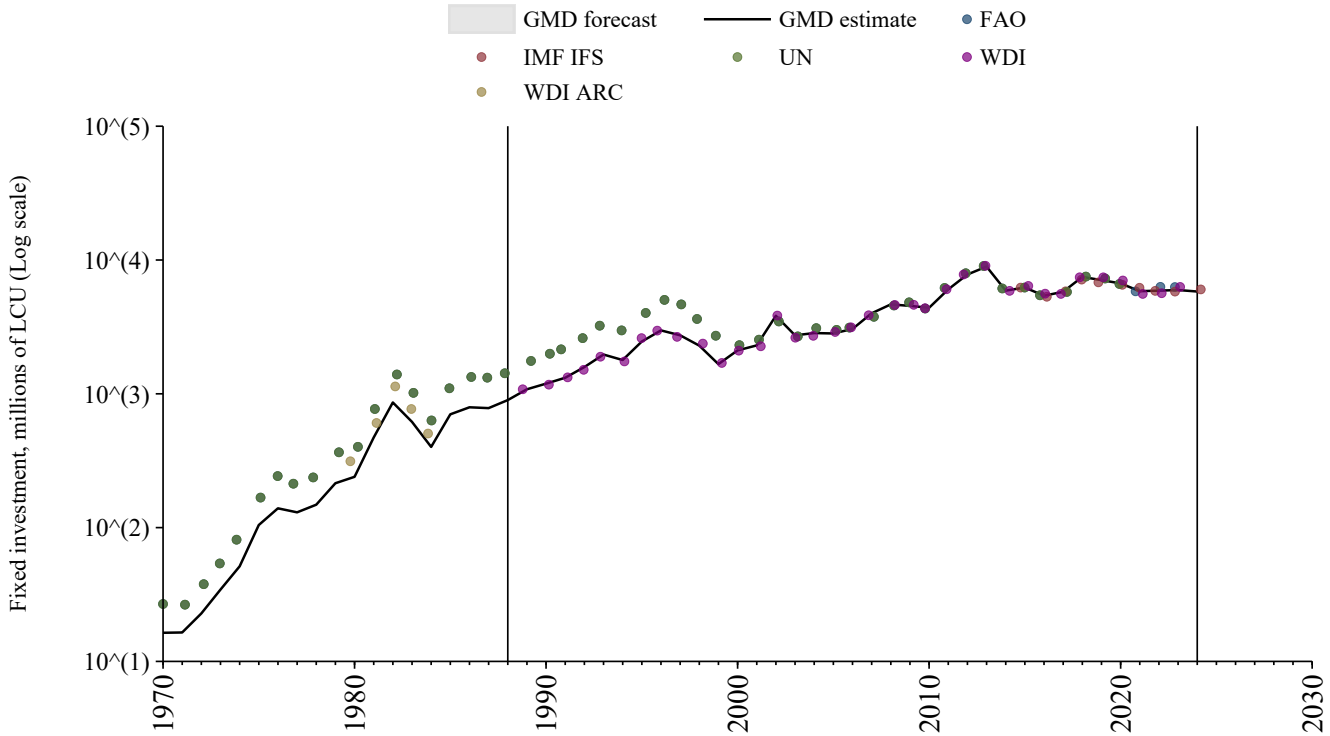
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 60.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



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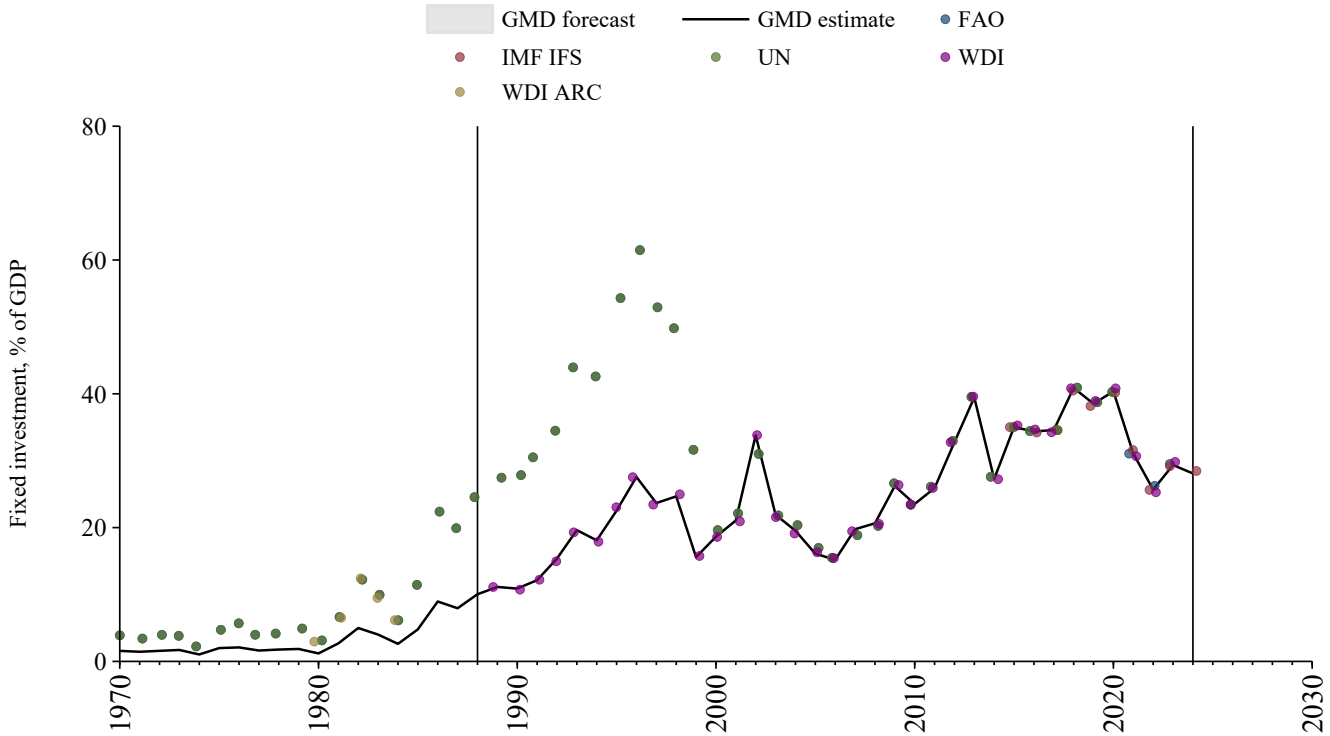
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 40.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.8%).



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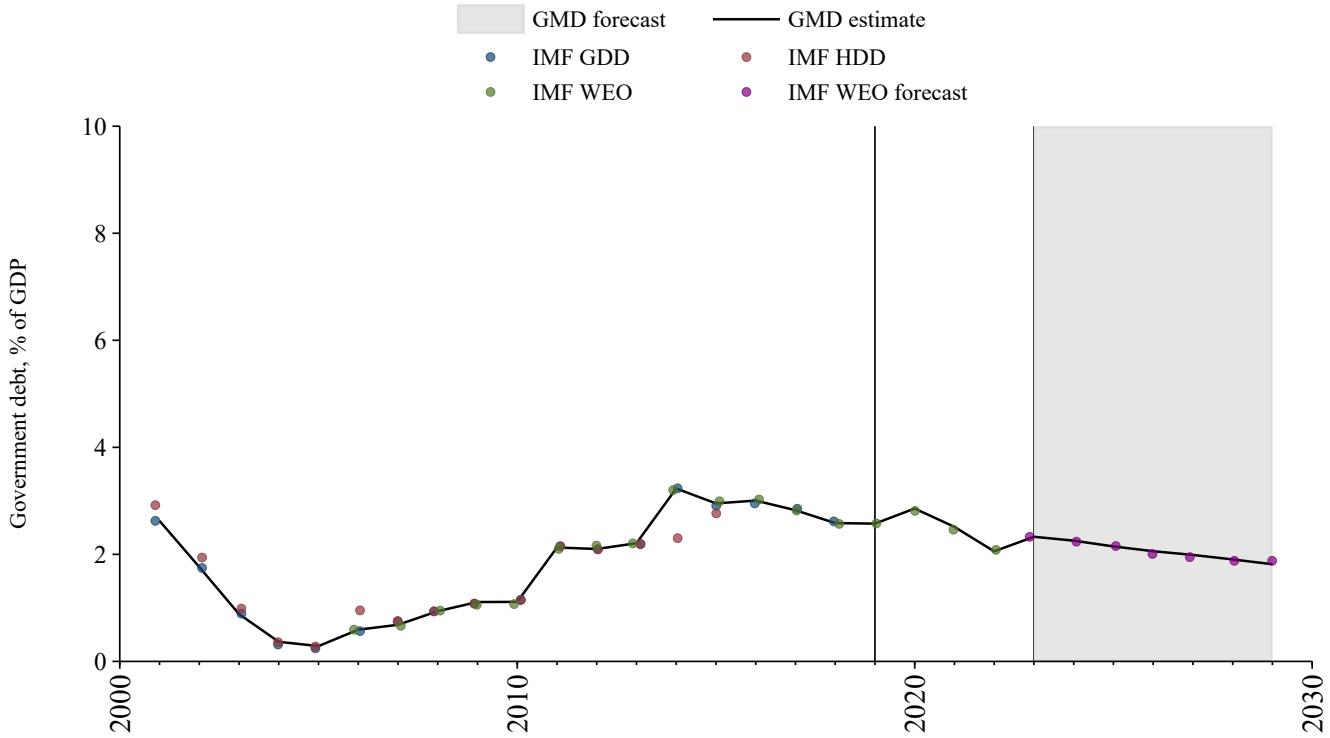
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	2001 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024a)	2019 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



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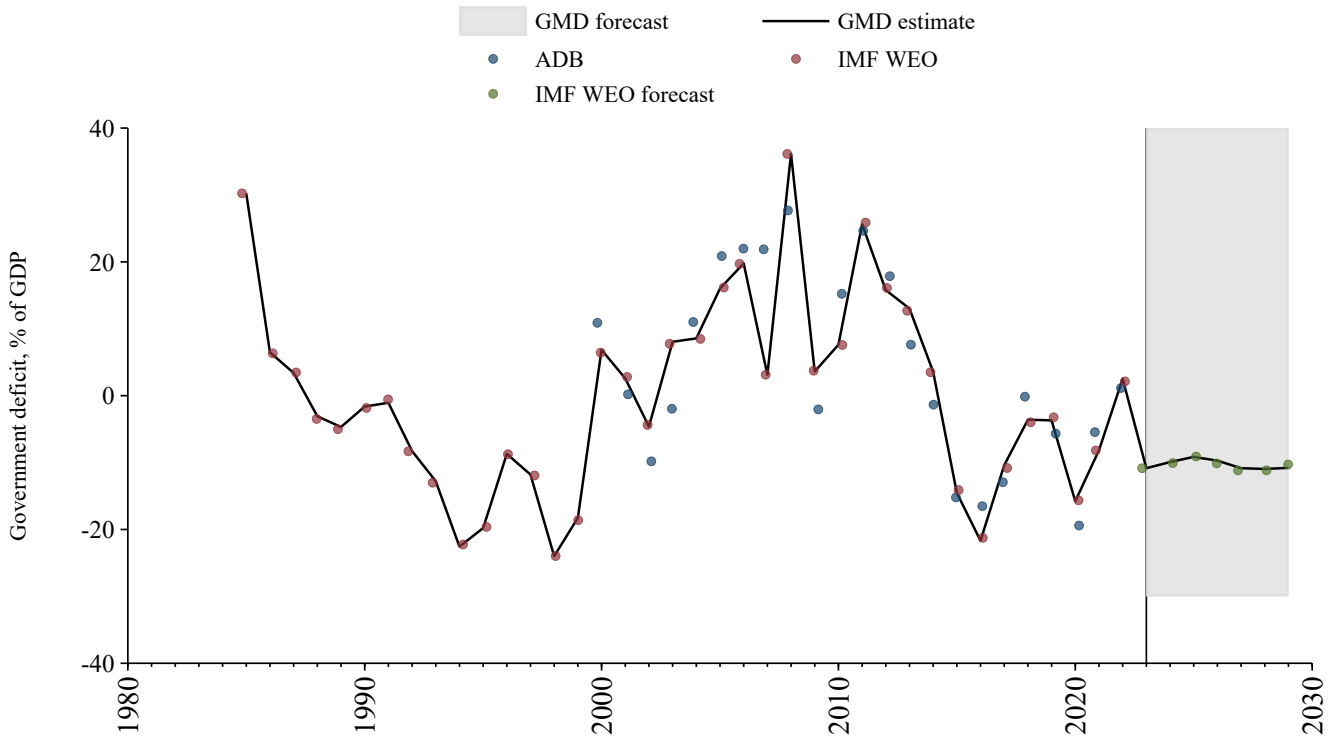
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1985 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



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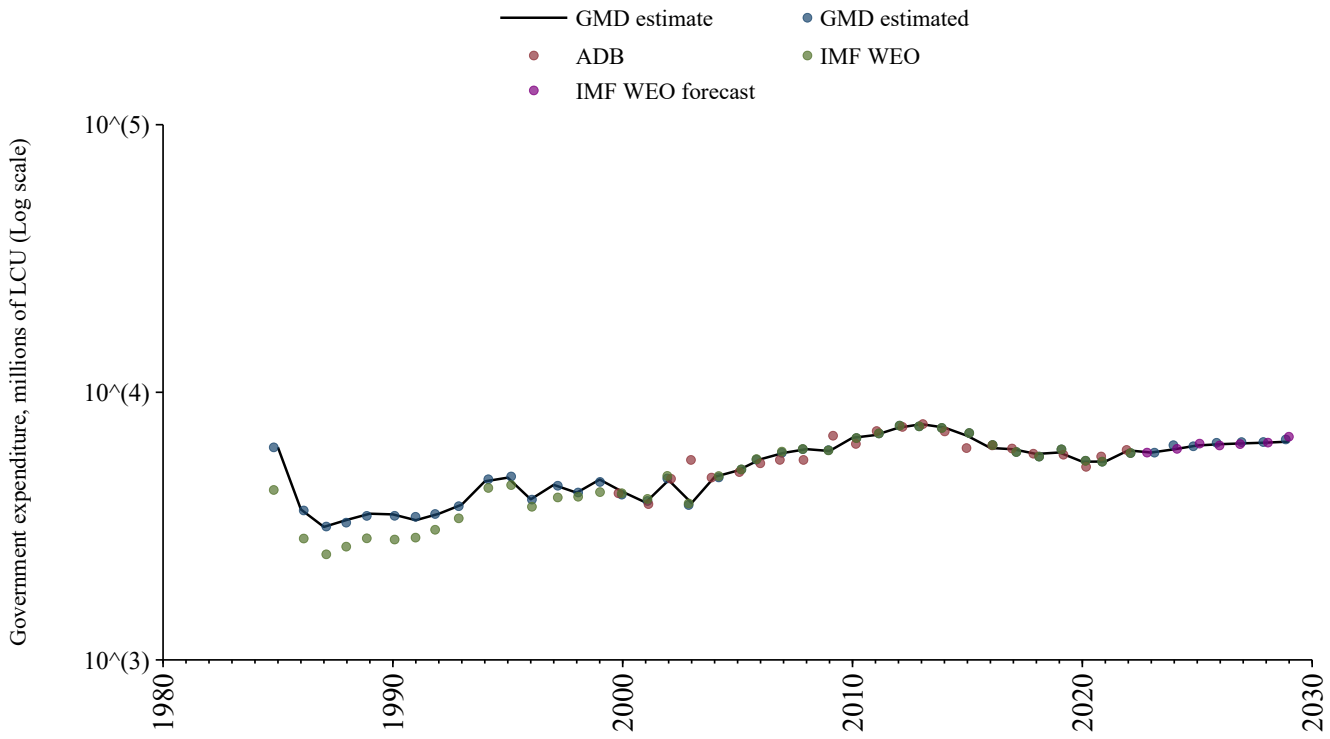
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1985 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



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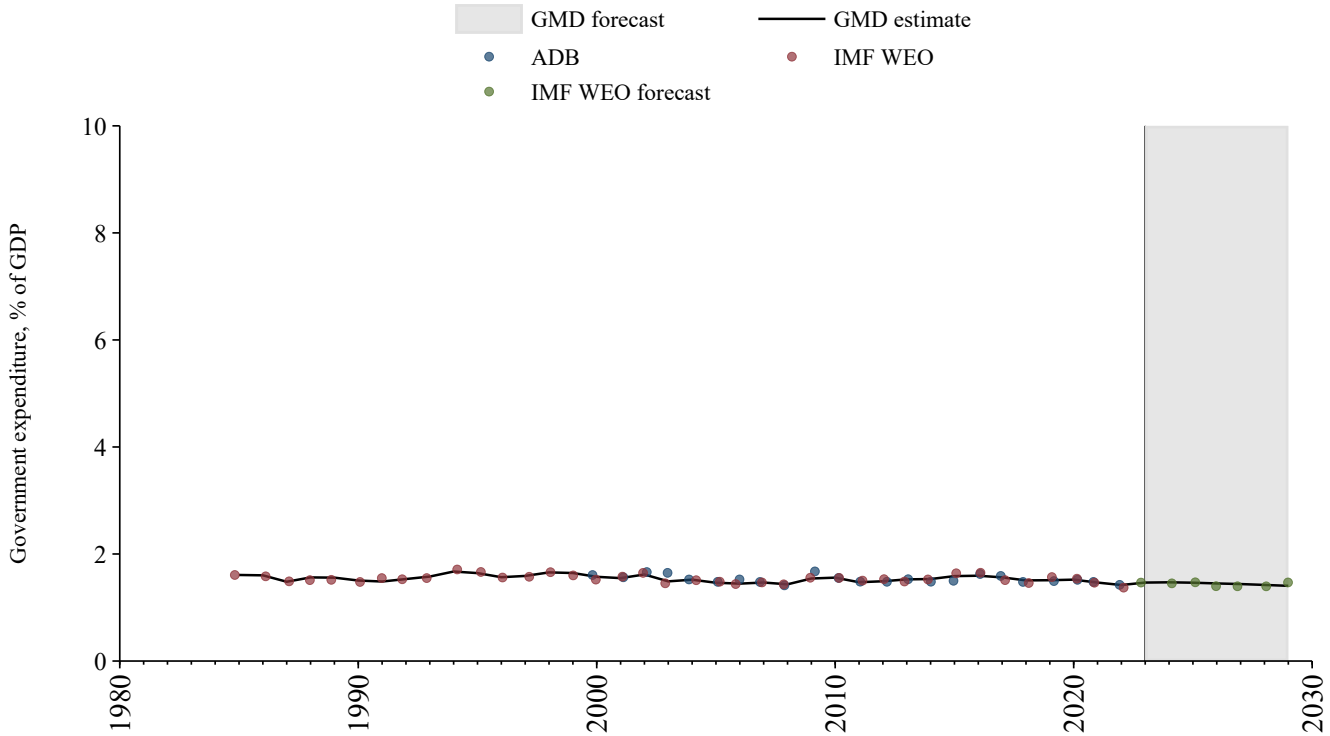
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1985 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



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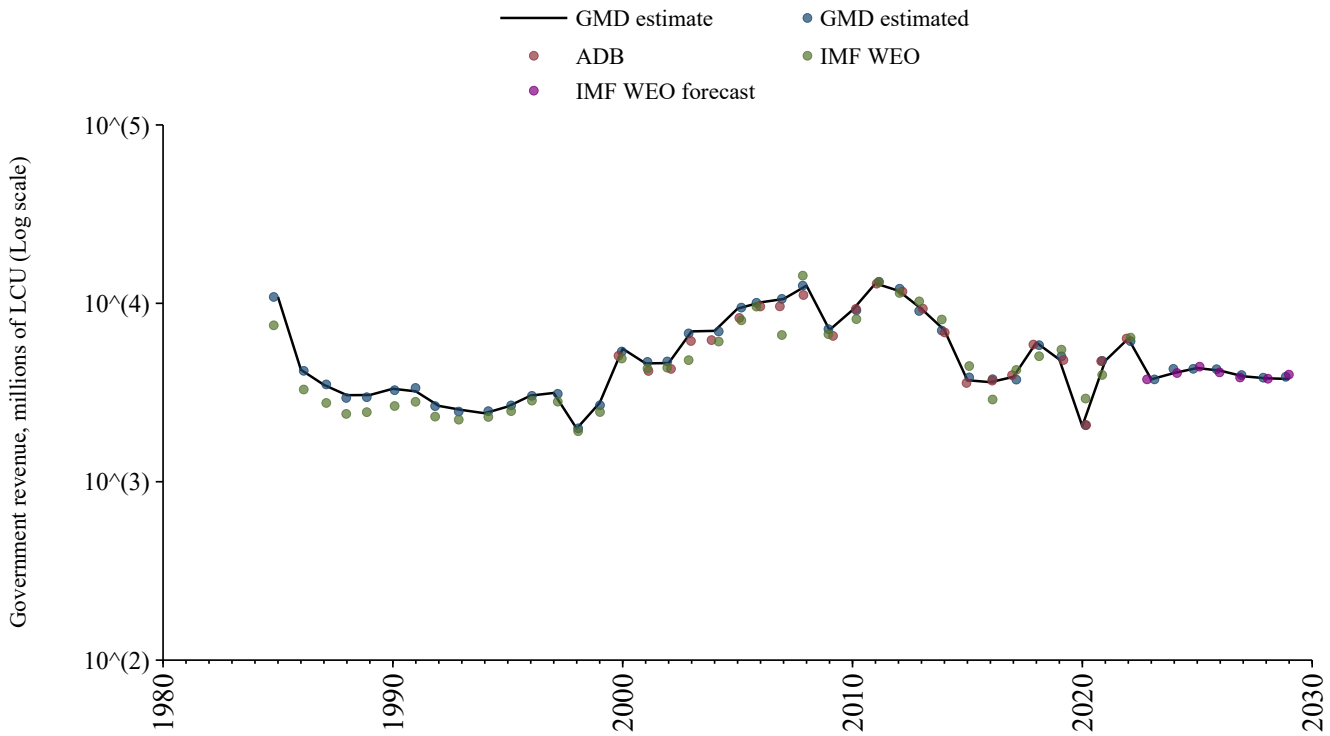
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1985 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



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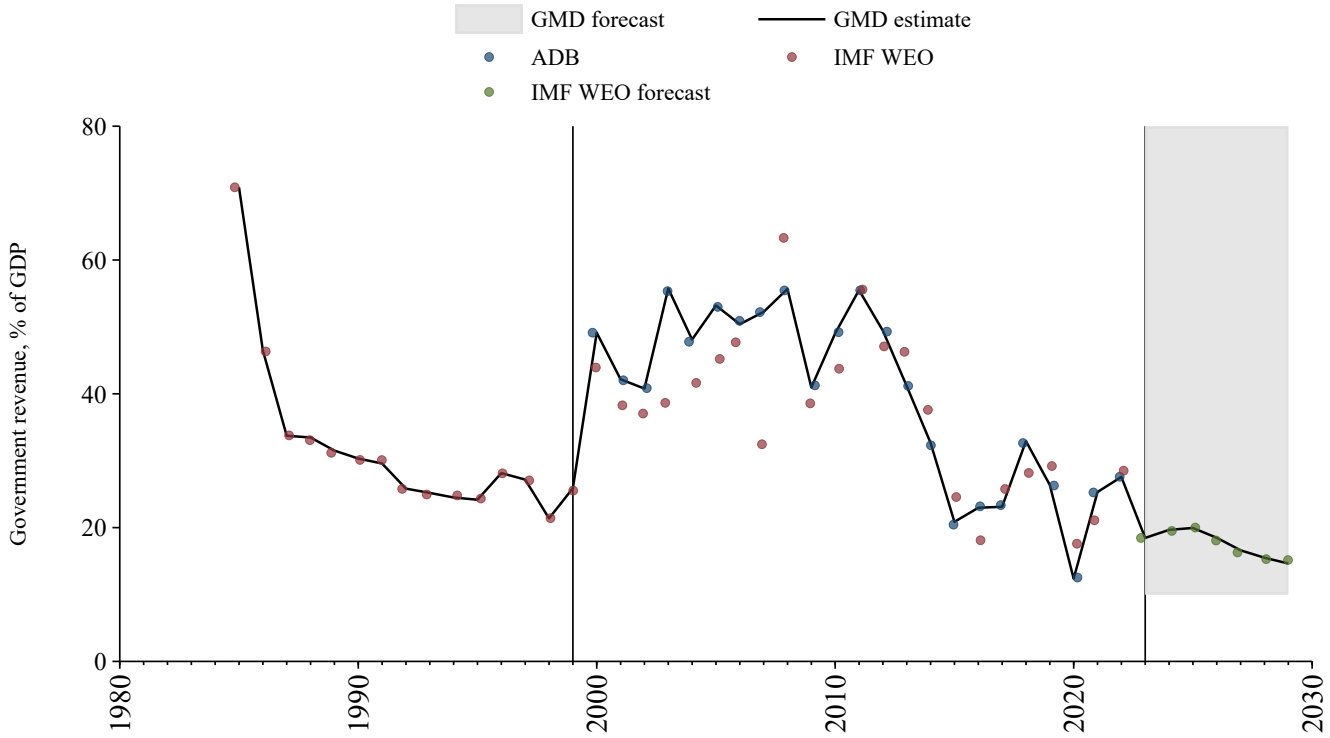
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1985 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000. Data refers to general government.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



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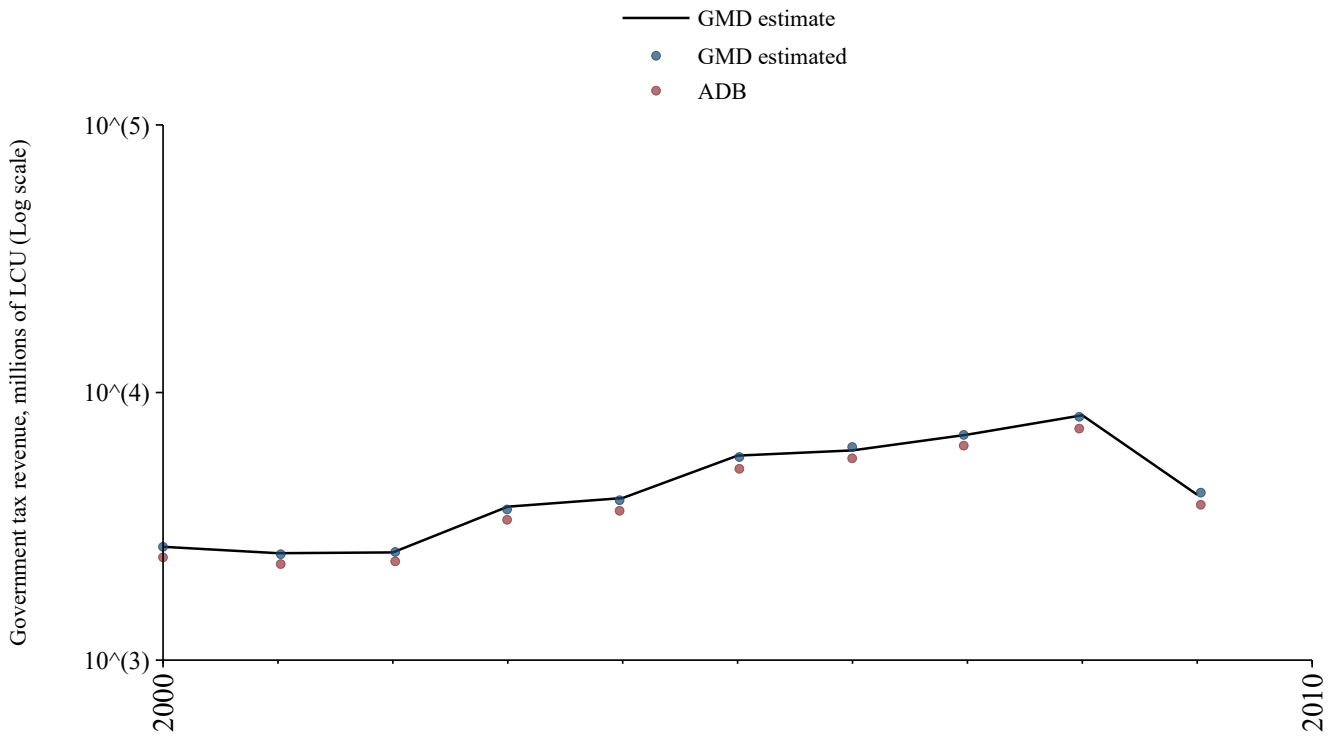
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	2000 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.



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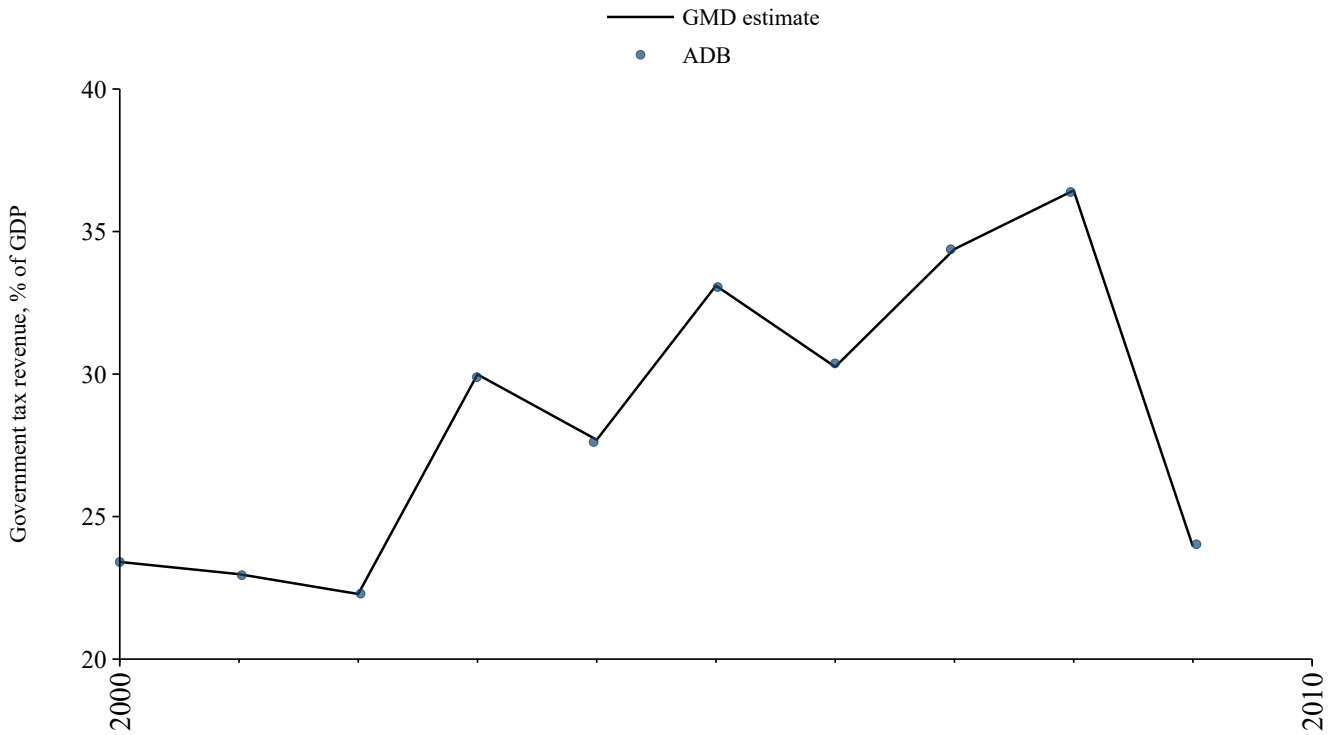
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010. Data refers to general government.



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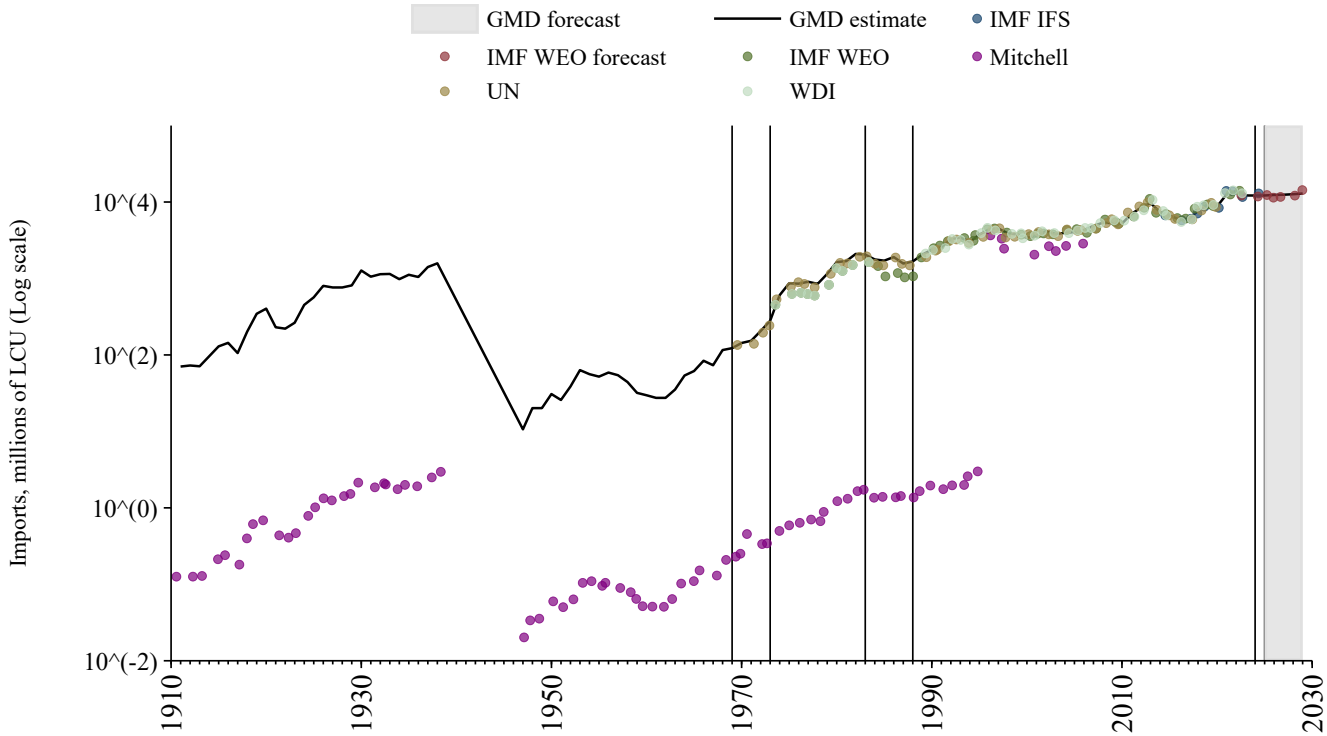
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1911 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 56029%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 106.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1974 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 133.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1984 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 106.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.9%).



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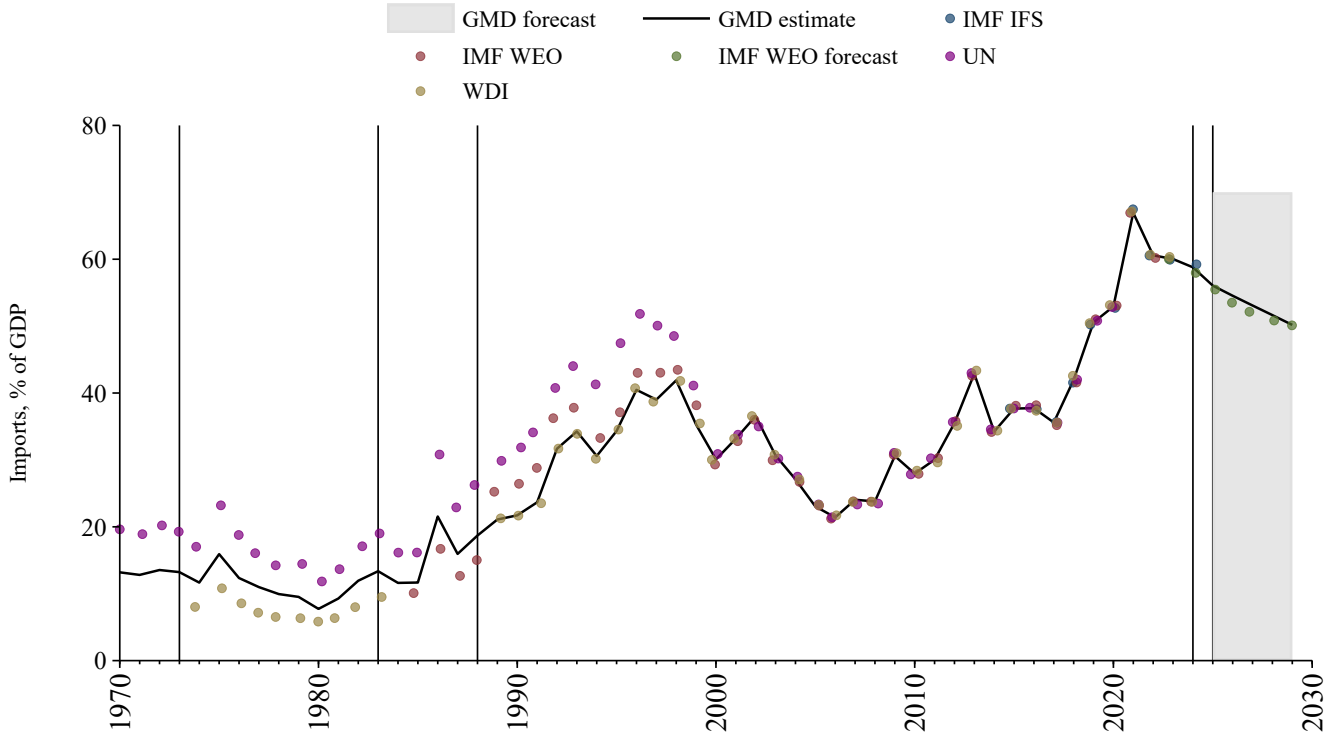
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 67.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1974 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 145.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1984 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 70.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.2%).



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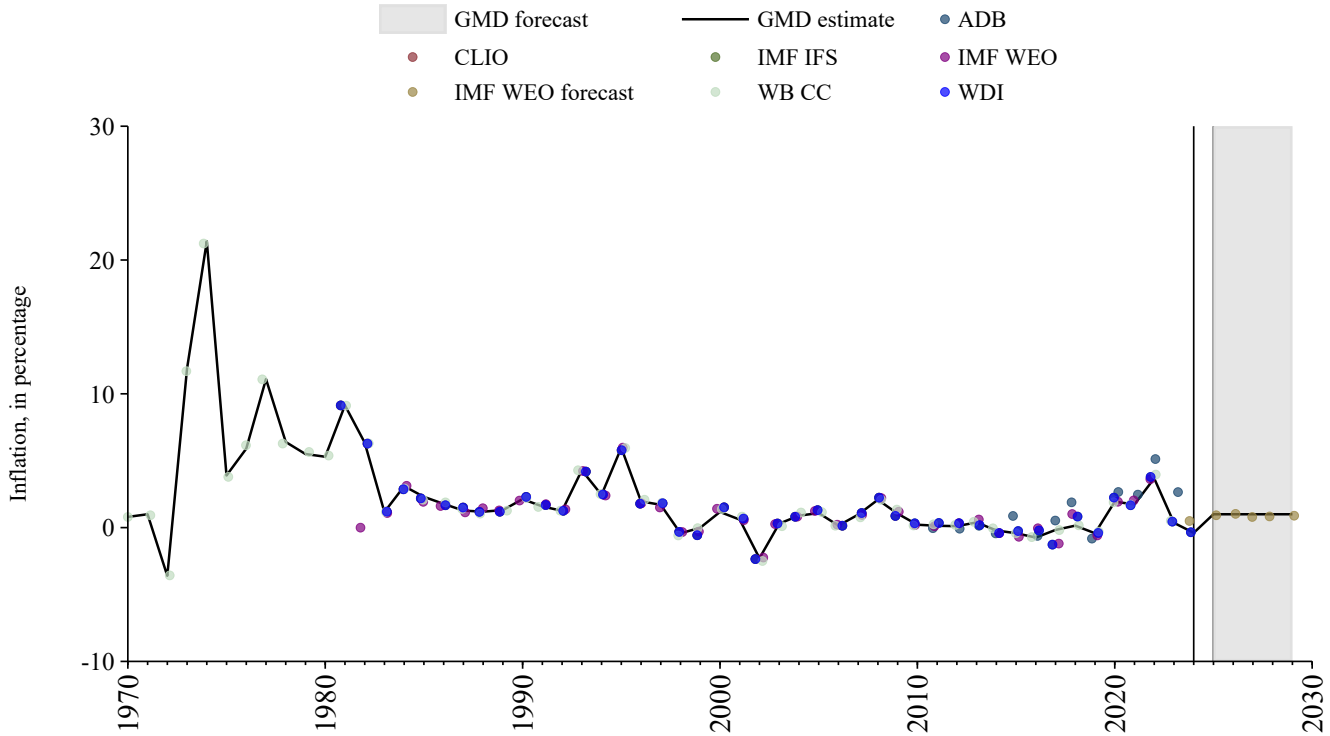
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



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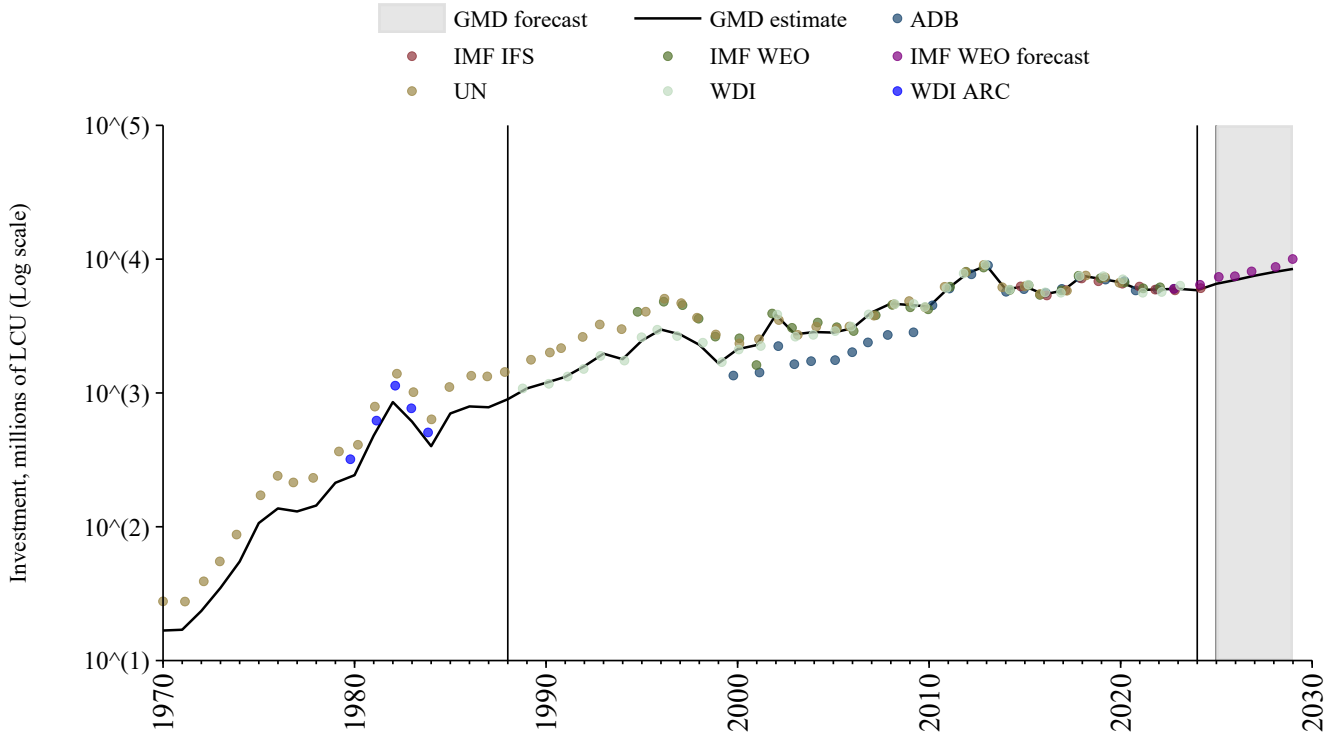
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 60.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 89.5%).



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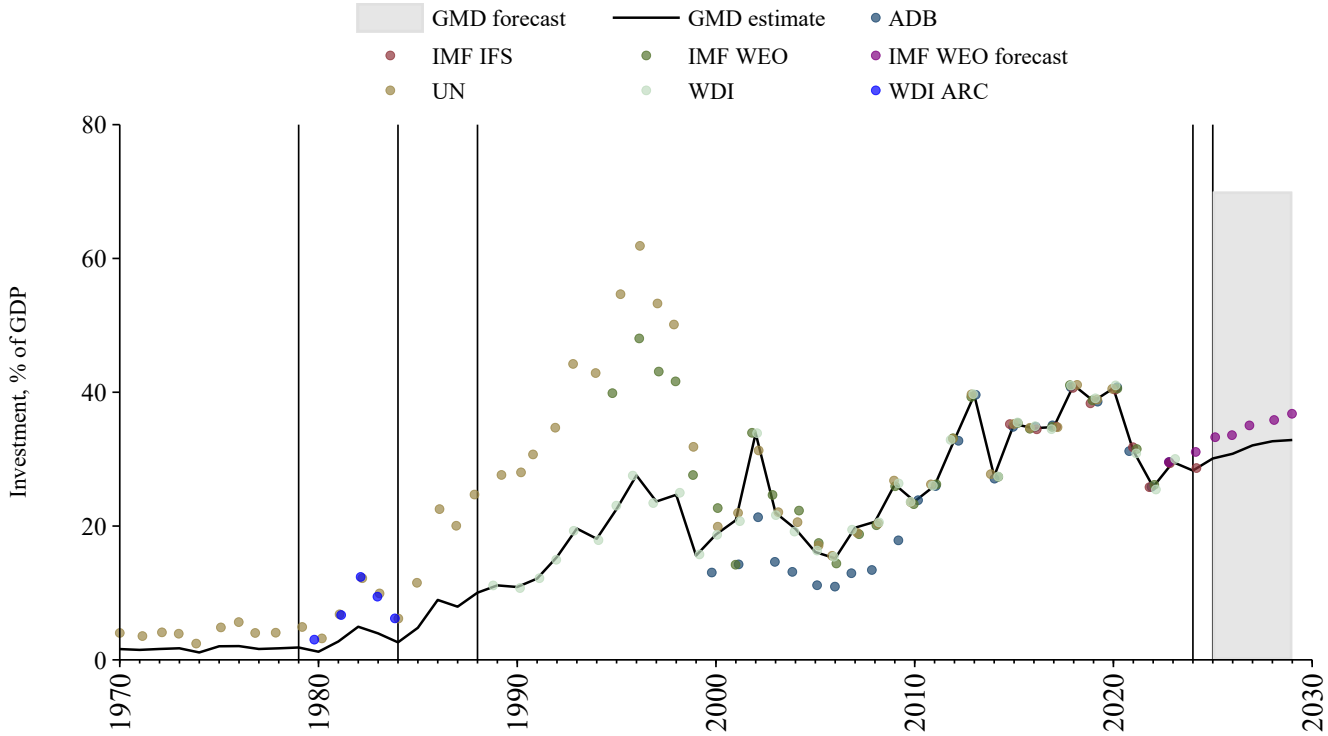
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 40.1%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 40.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1985 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 40.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 90.6%).



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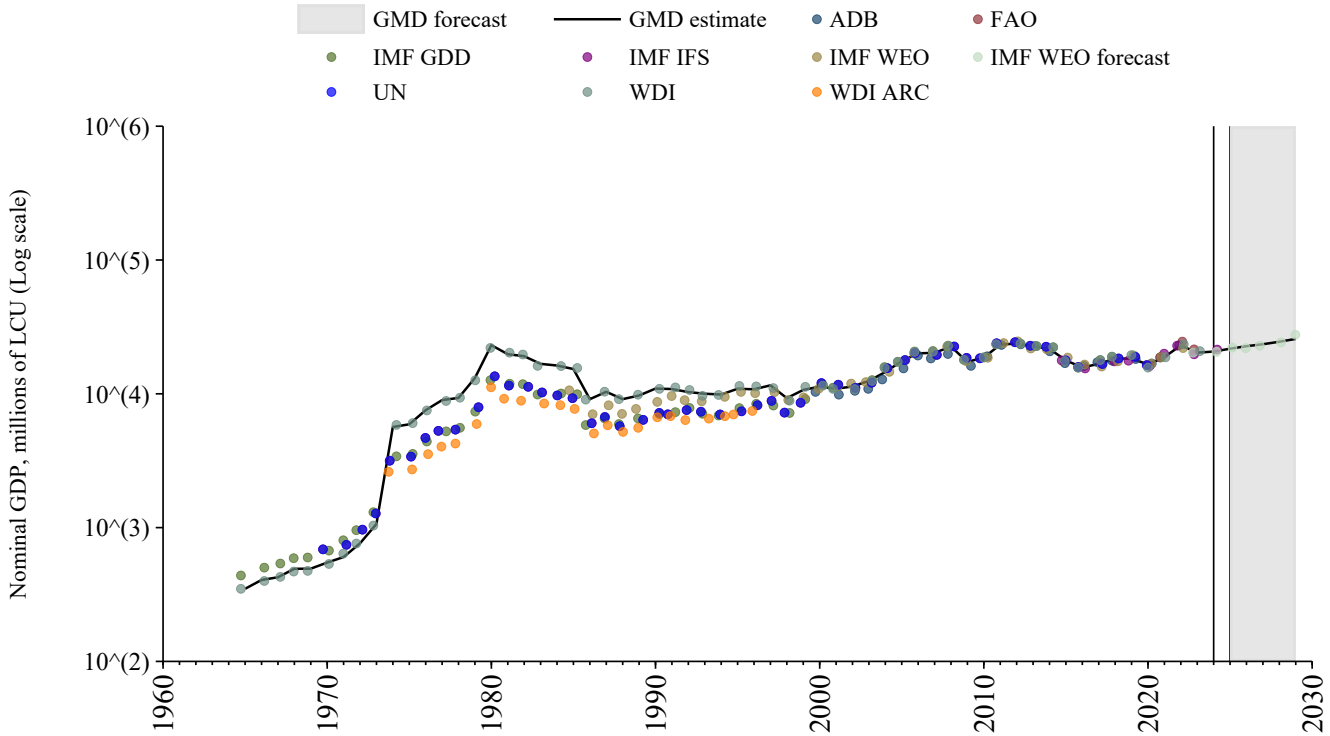
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.8%).



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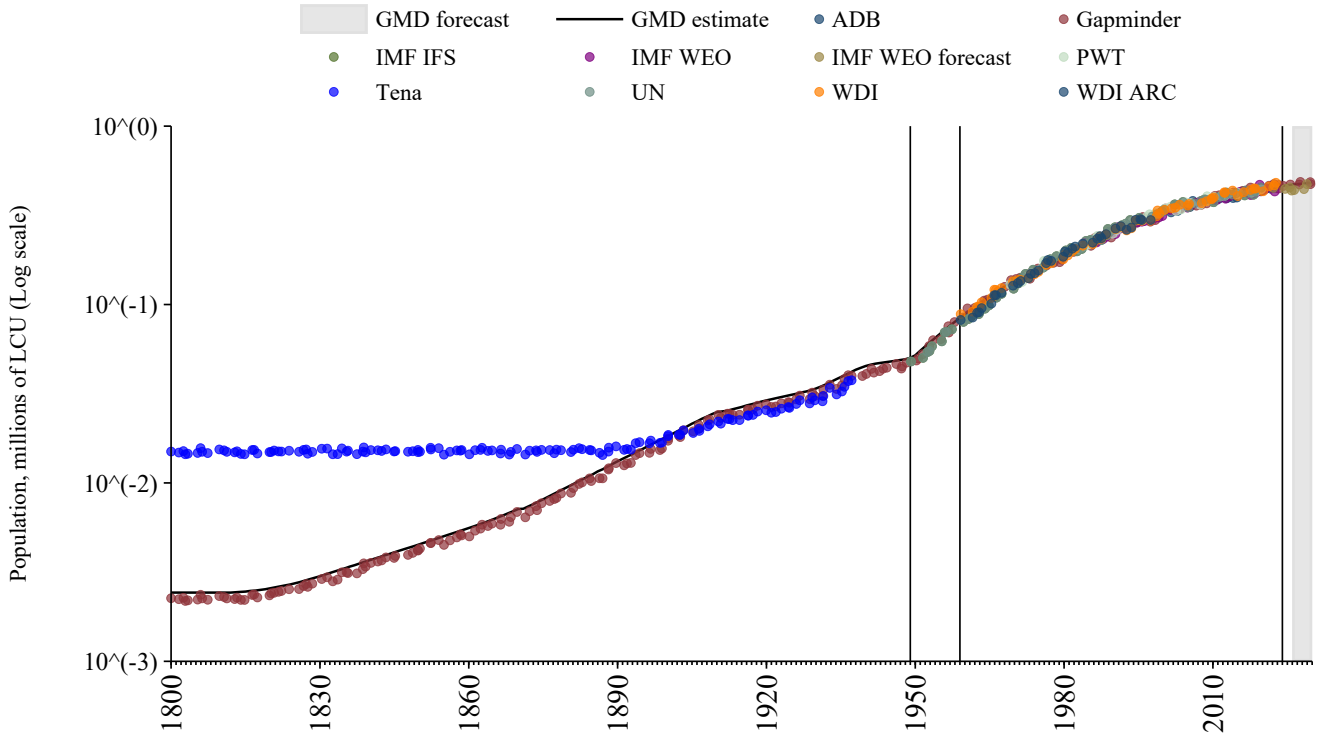
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 107.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 108.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Gapminder (2024)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



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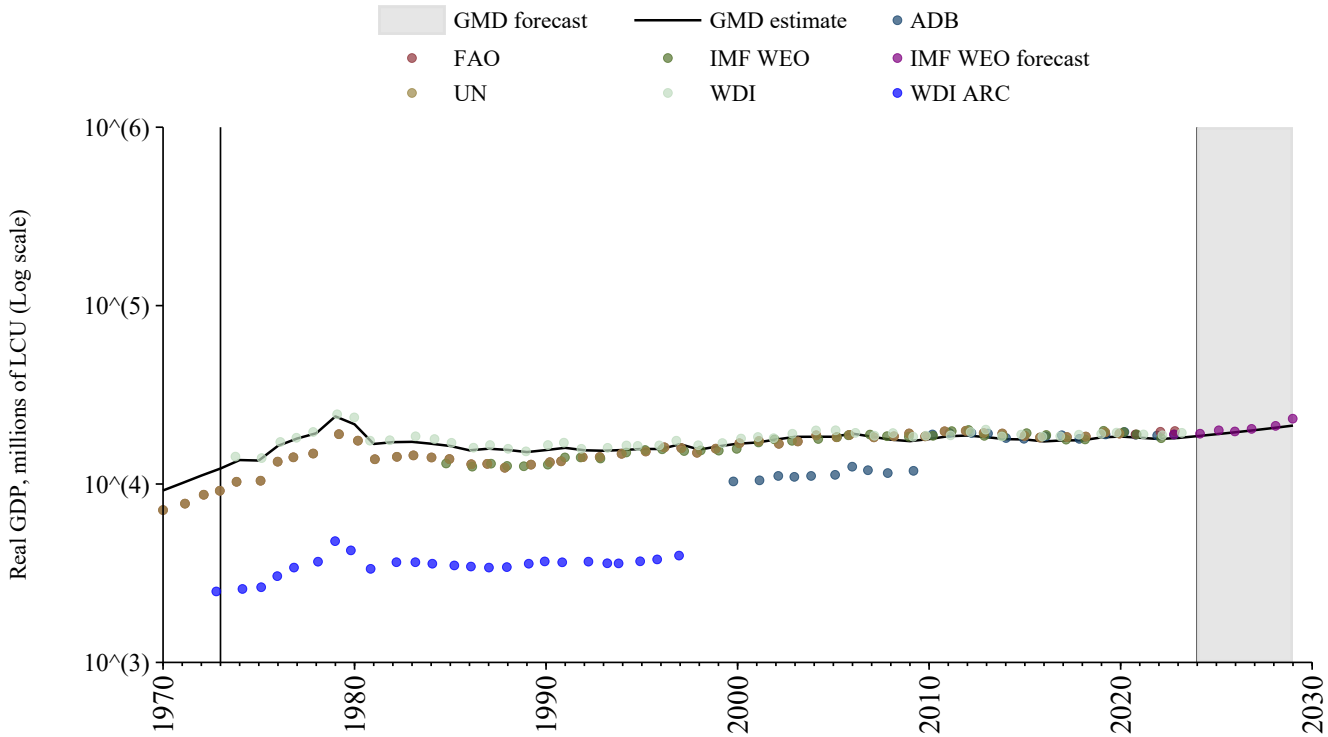
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 134.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1974 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



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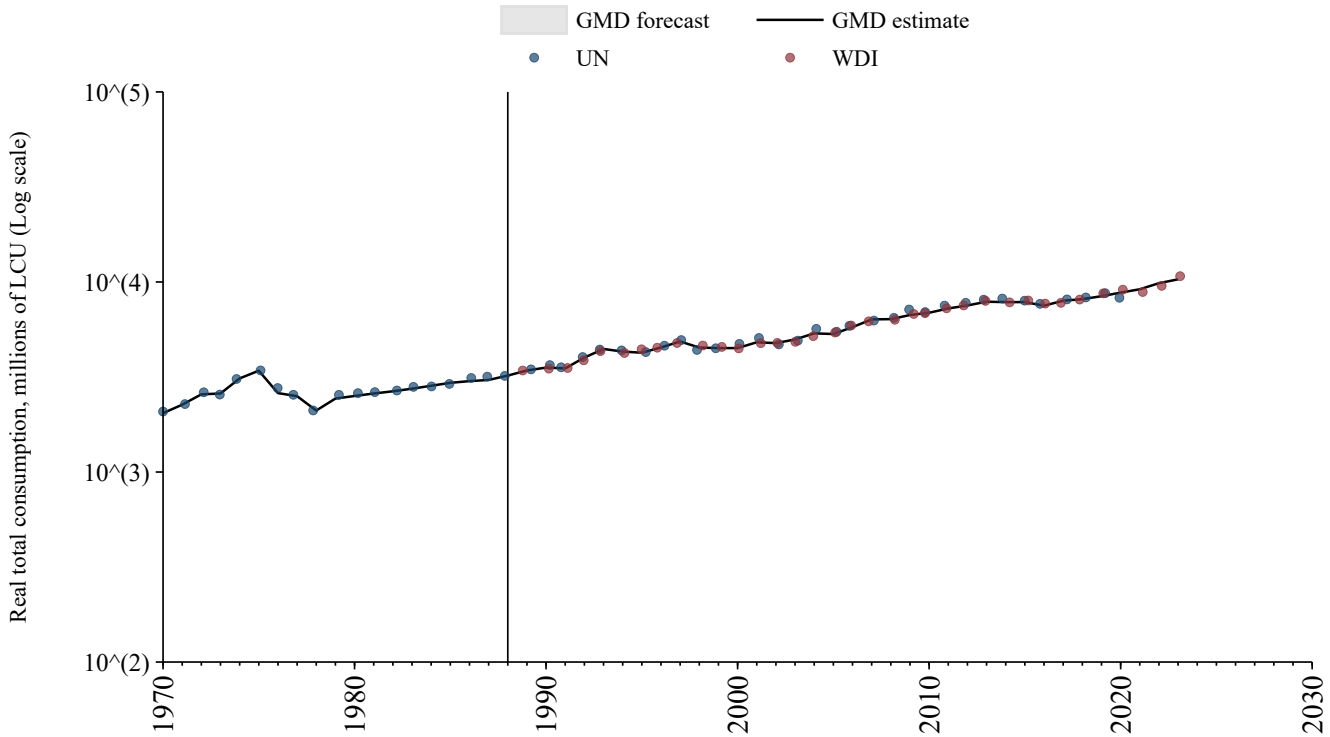
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989.
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



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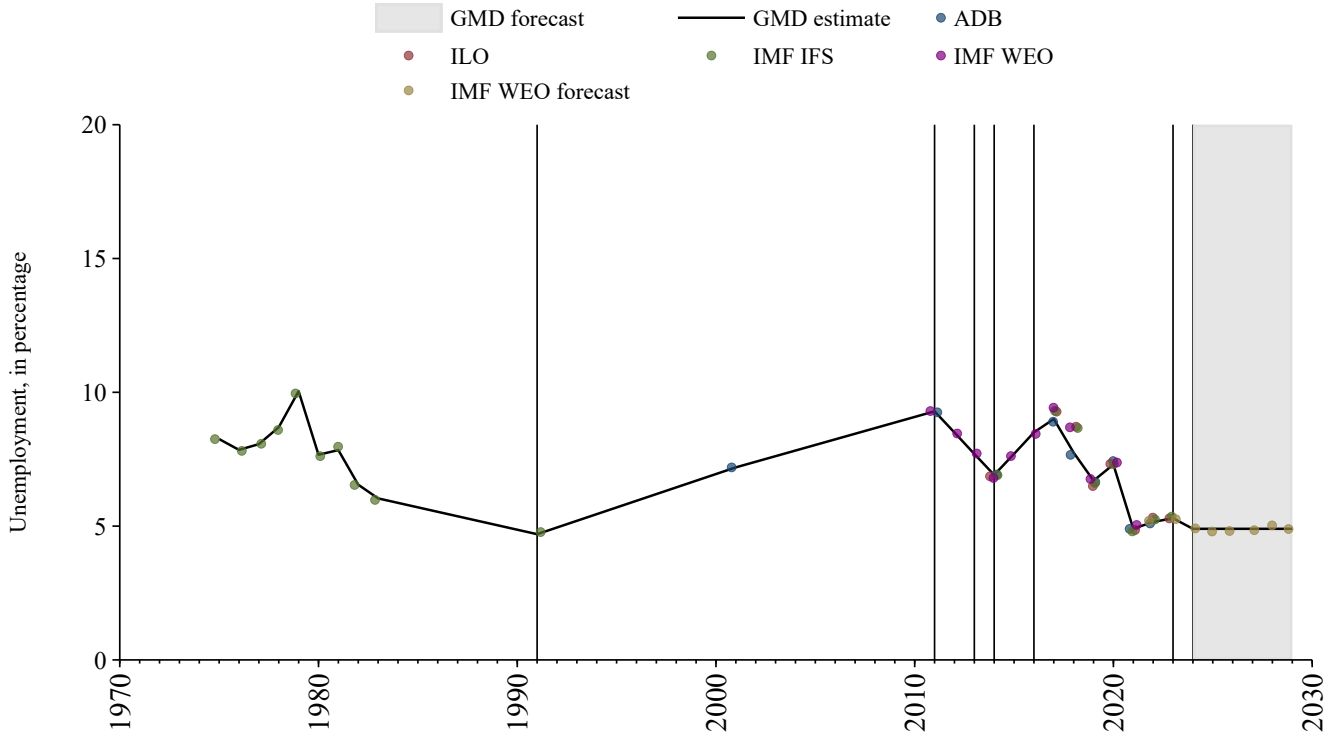
Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1975 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	1992 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012.
WEO (2024a)	2012 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2014 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
WEO (2024a)	2015 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2017 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



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