

# Country Data and Graphs for Mali

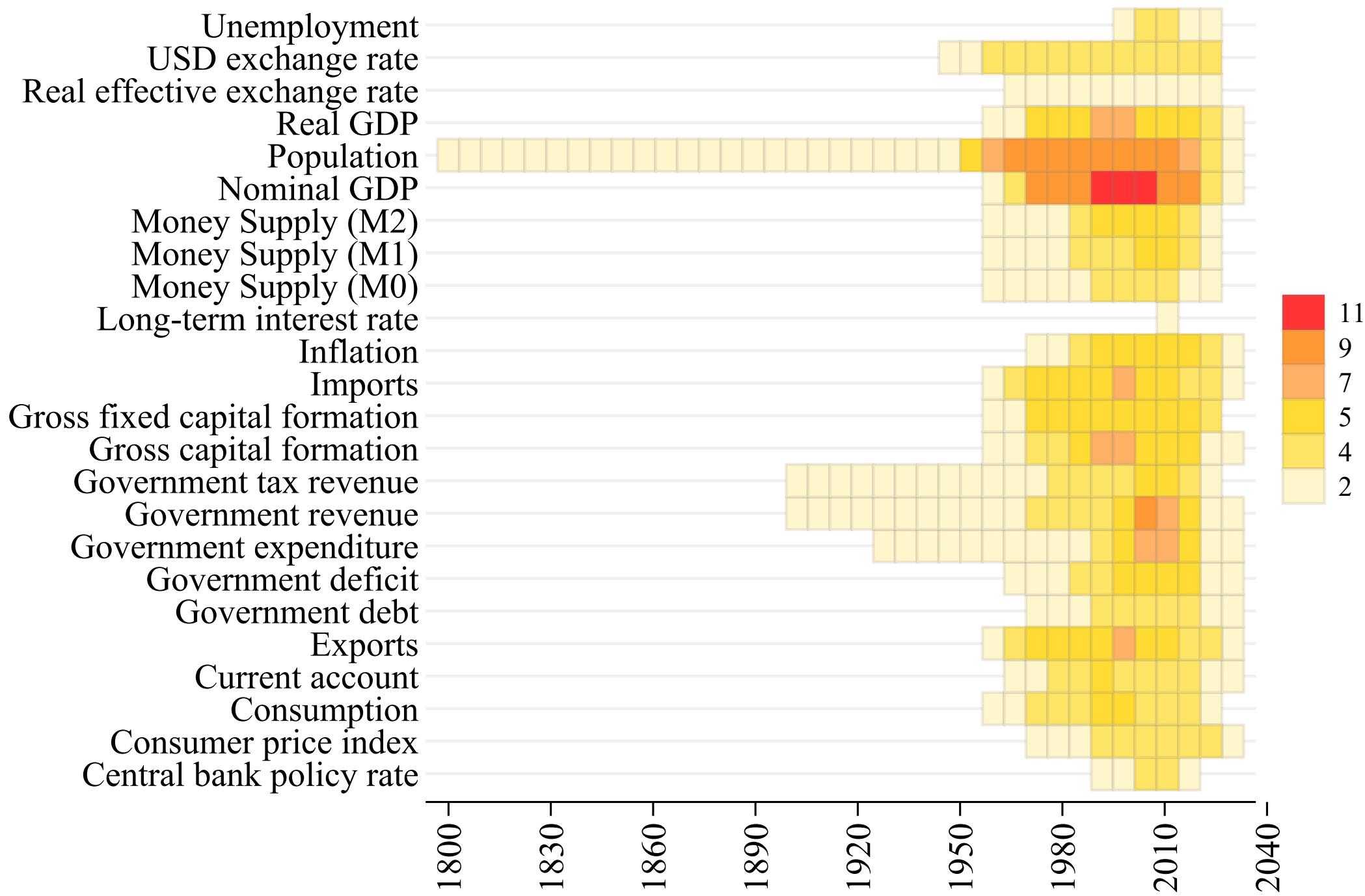
January 31, 2025

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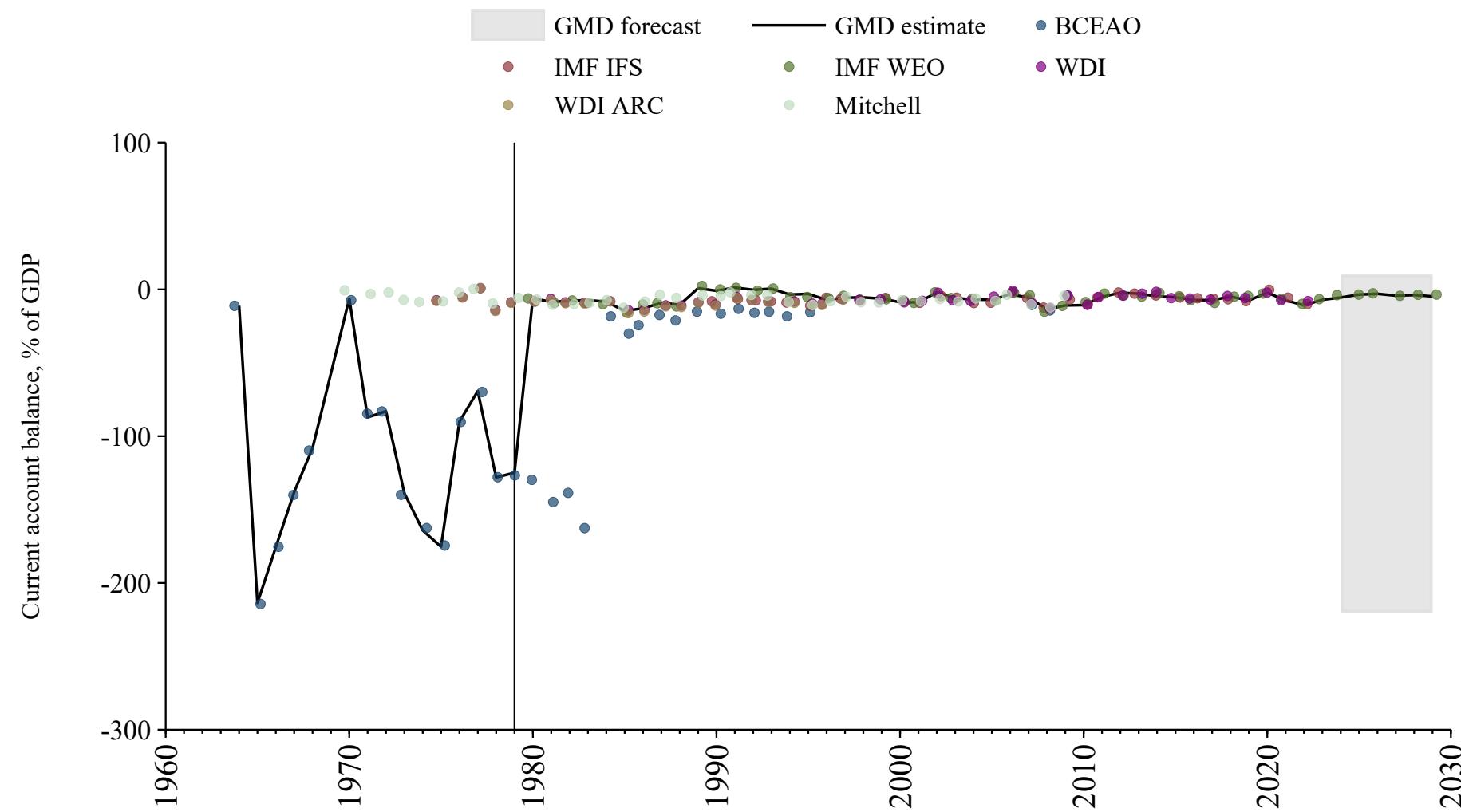
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## Data availability heatmap



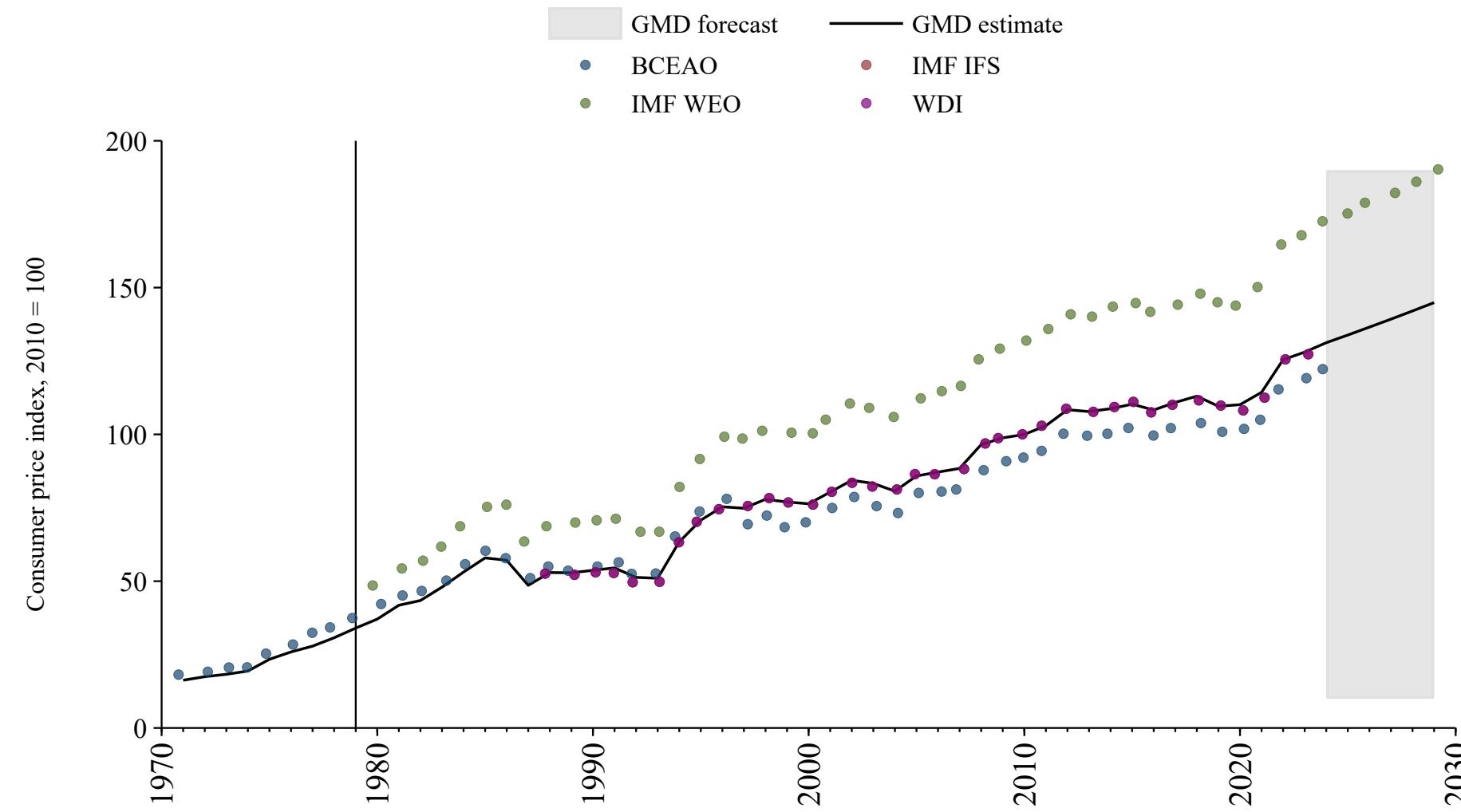
## Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1964 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



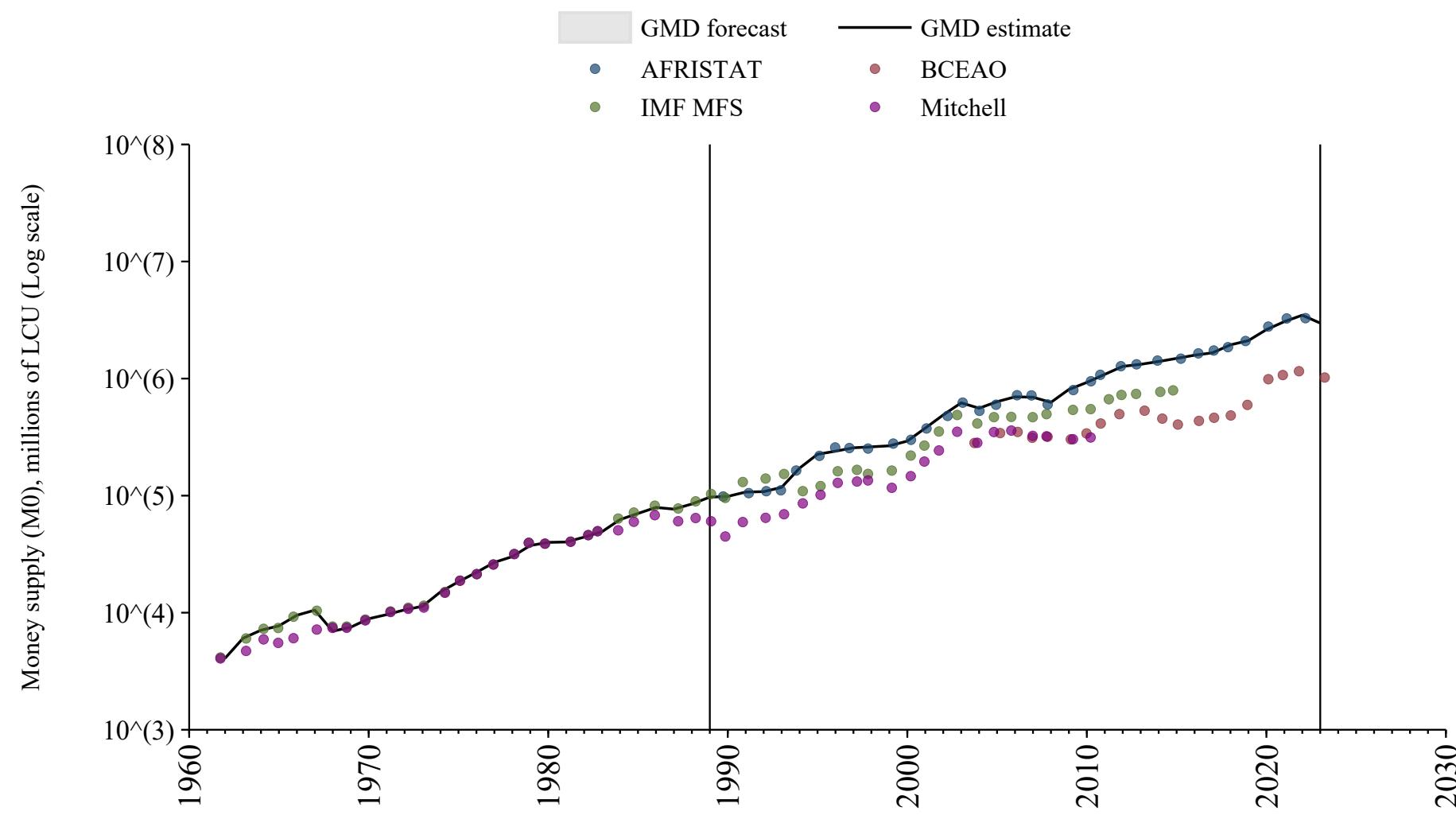
## Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1971 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 117.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



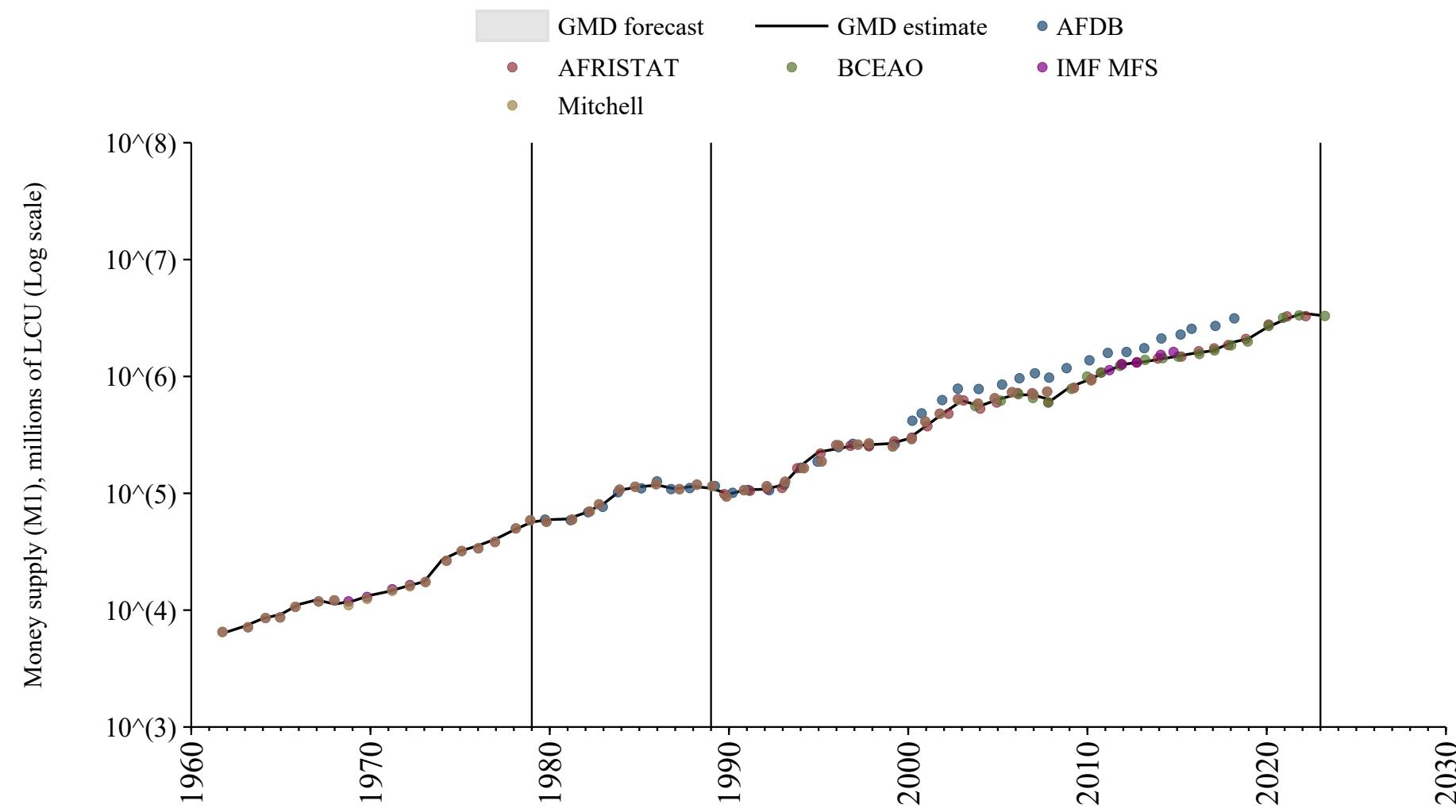
## Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1962 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 98.2%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 288.4%).



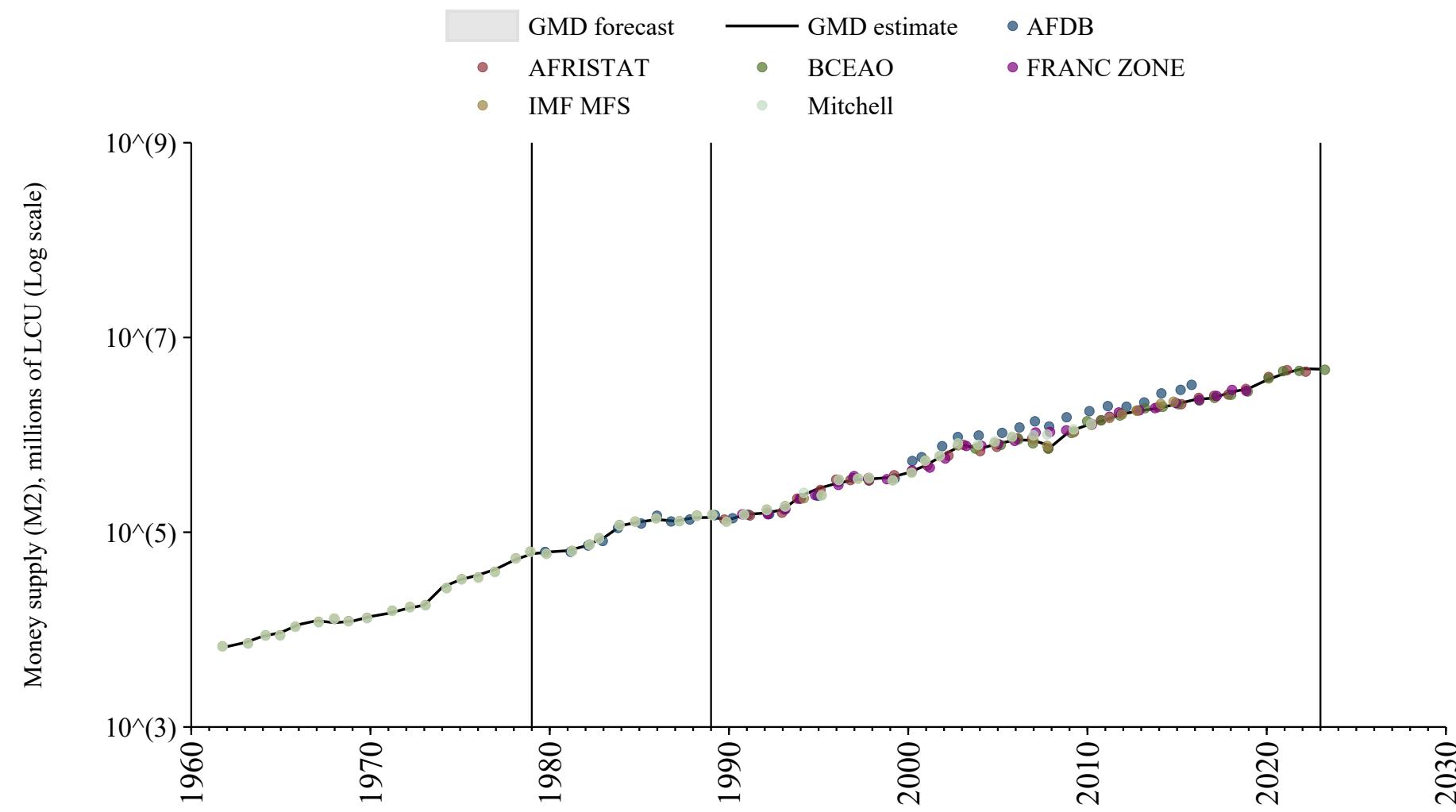
## Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



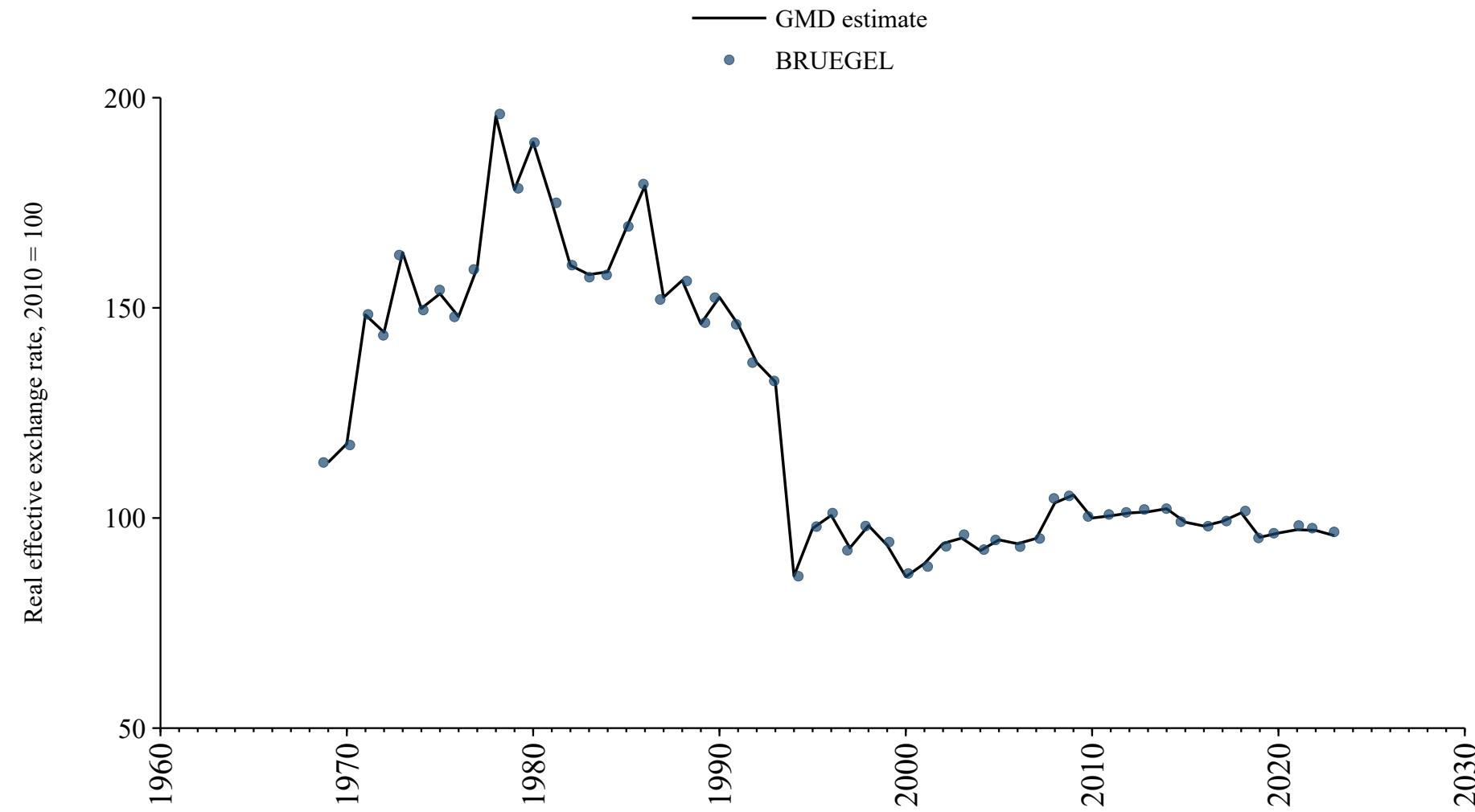
## Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.1%)
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
<a href="#">African Union (2024)</a>	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)</a>	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



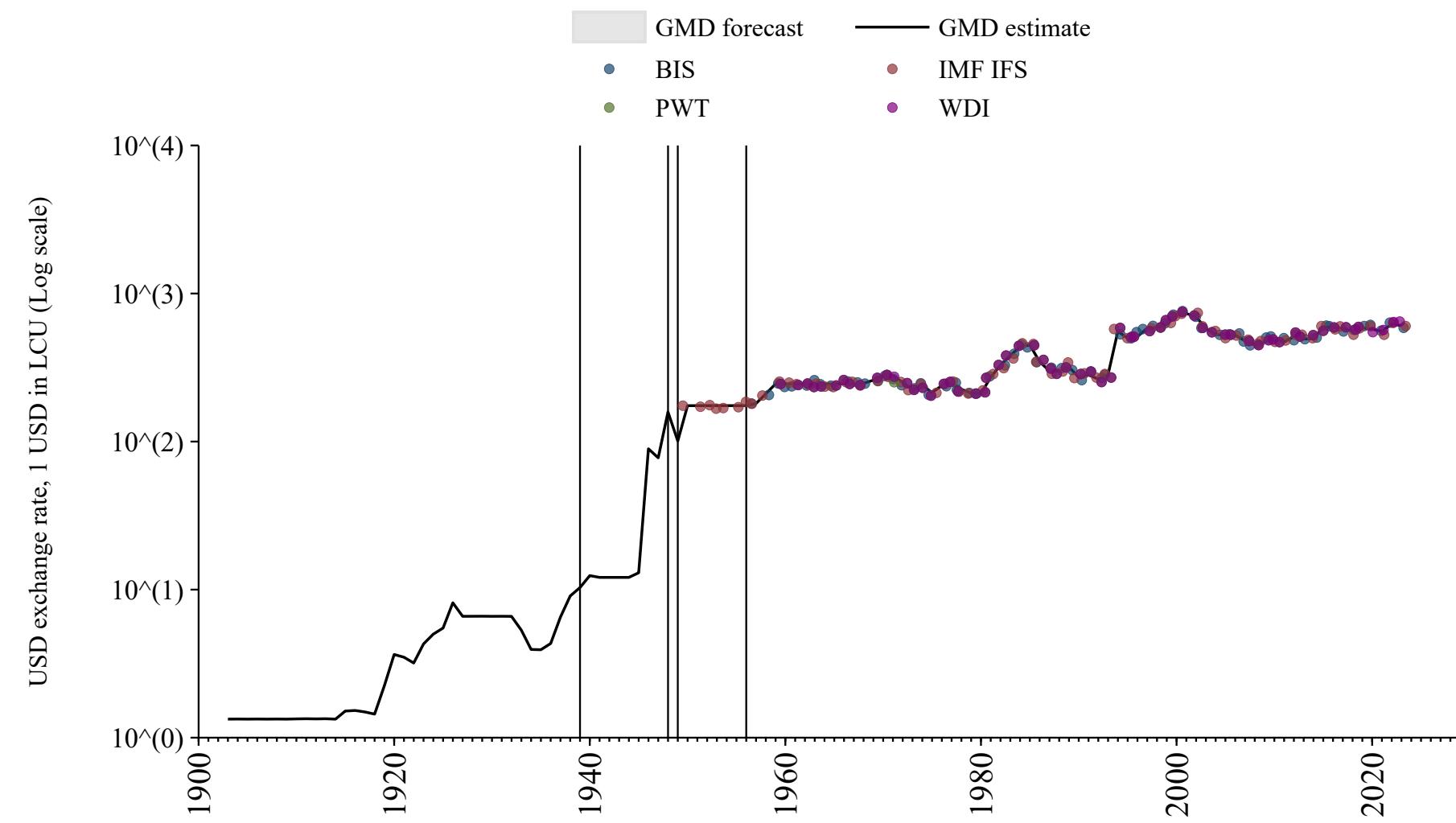
## Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Darvas (2021)	1969 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



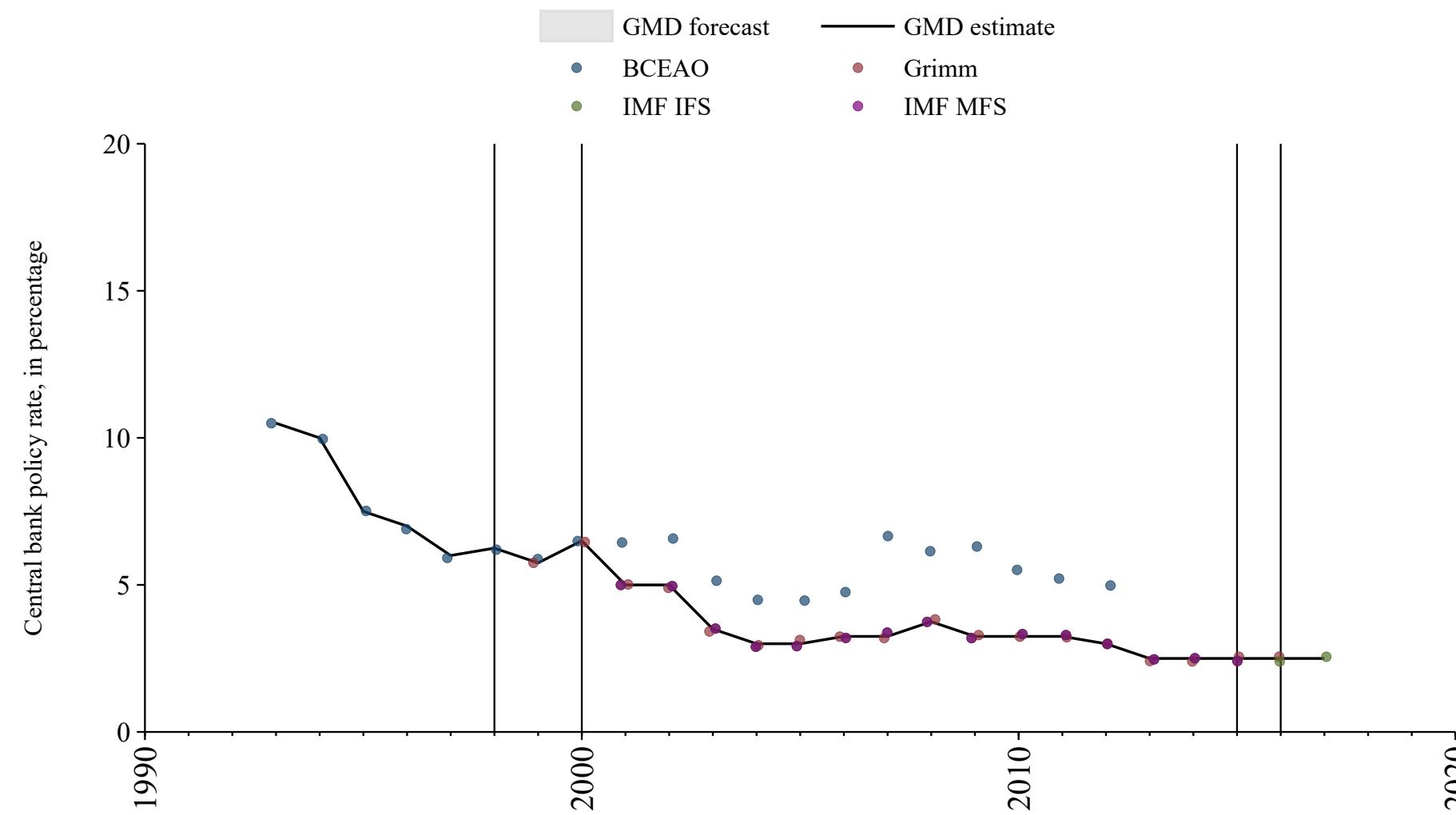
## USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1903 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



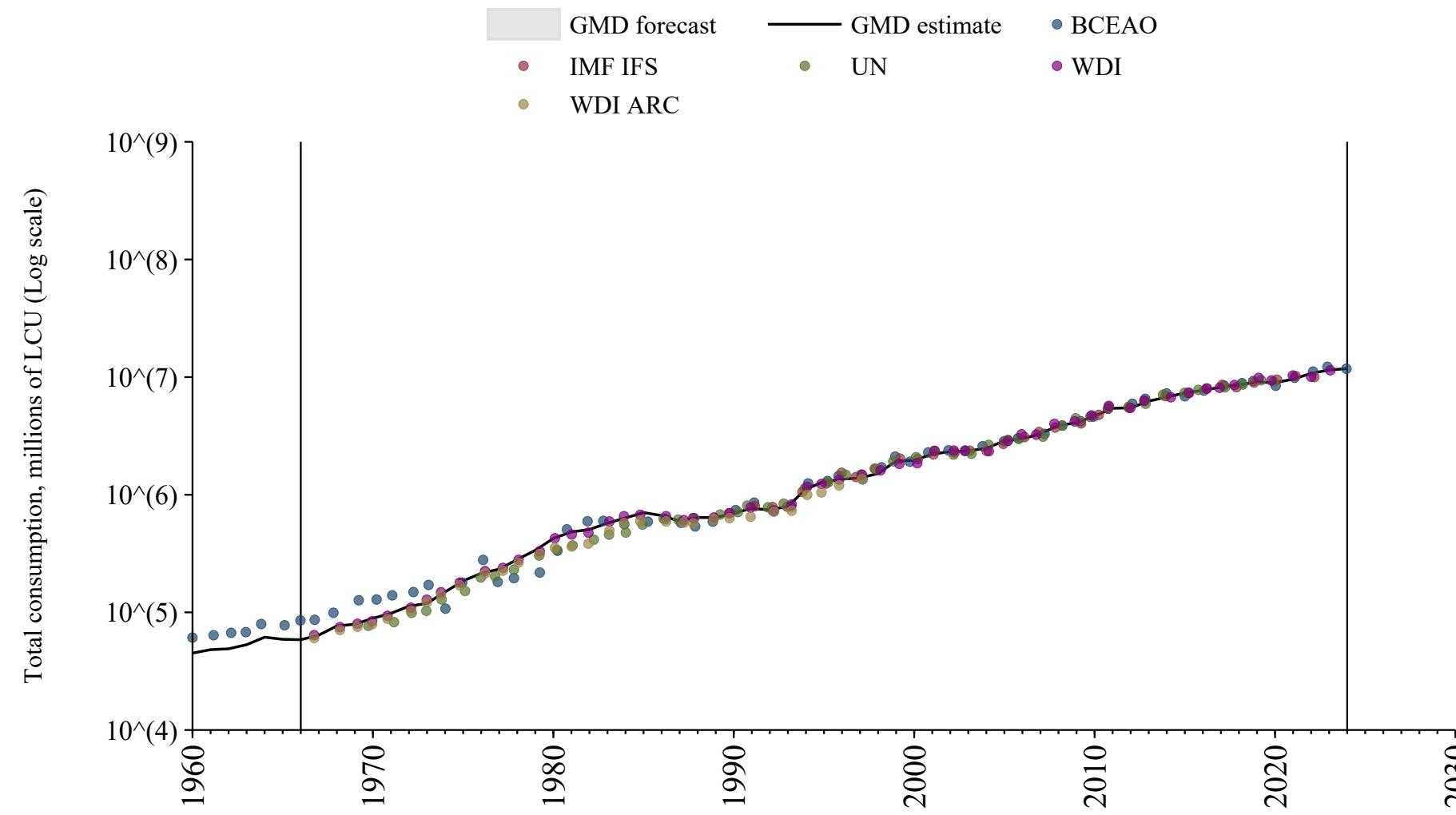
## Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1993 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
Grimm (2024)	1999 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2001 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016
Grimm (2024)	2016 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2017 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



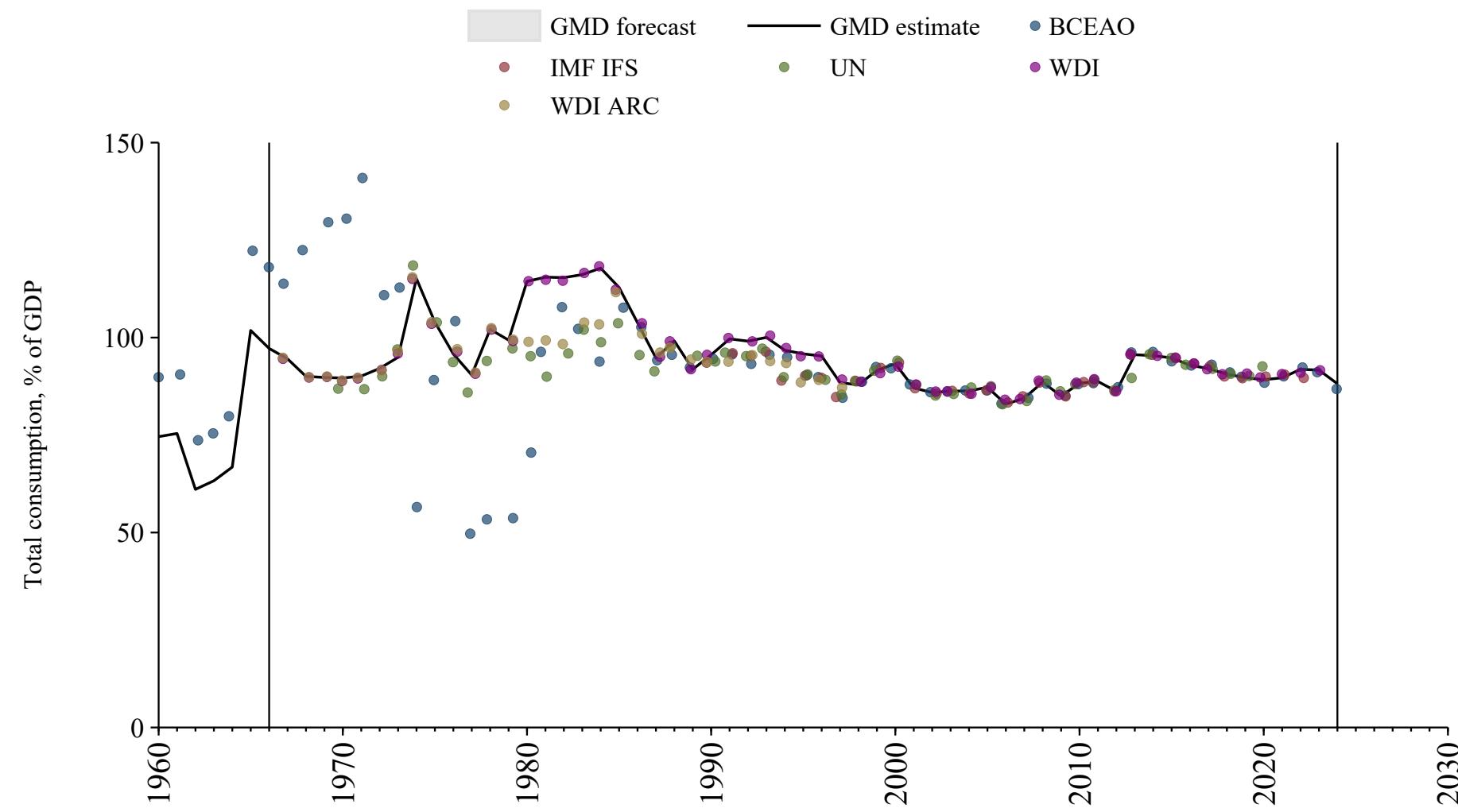
## Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 73.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 101.8%).



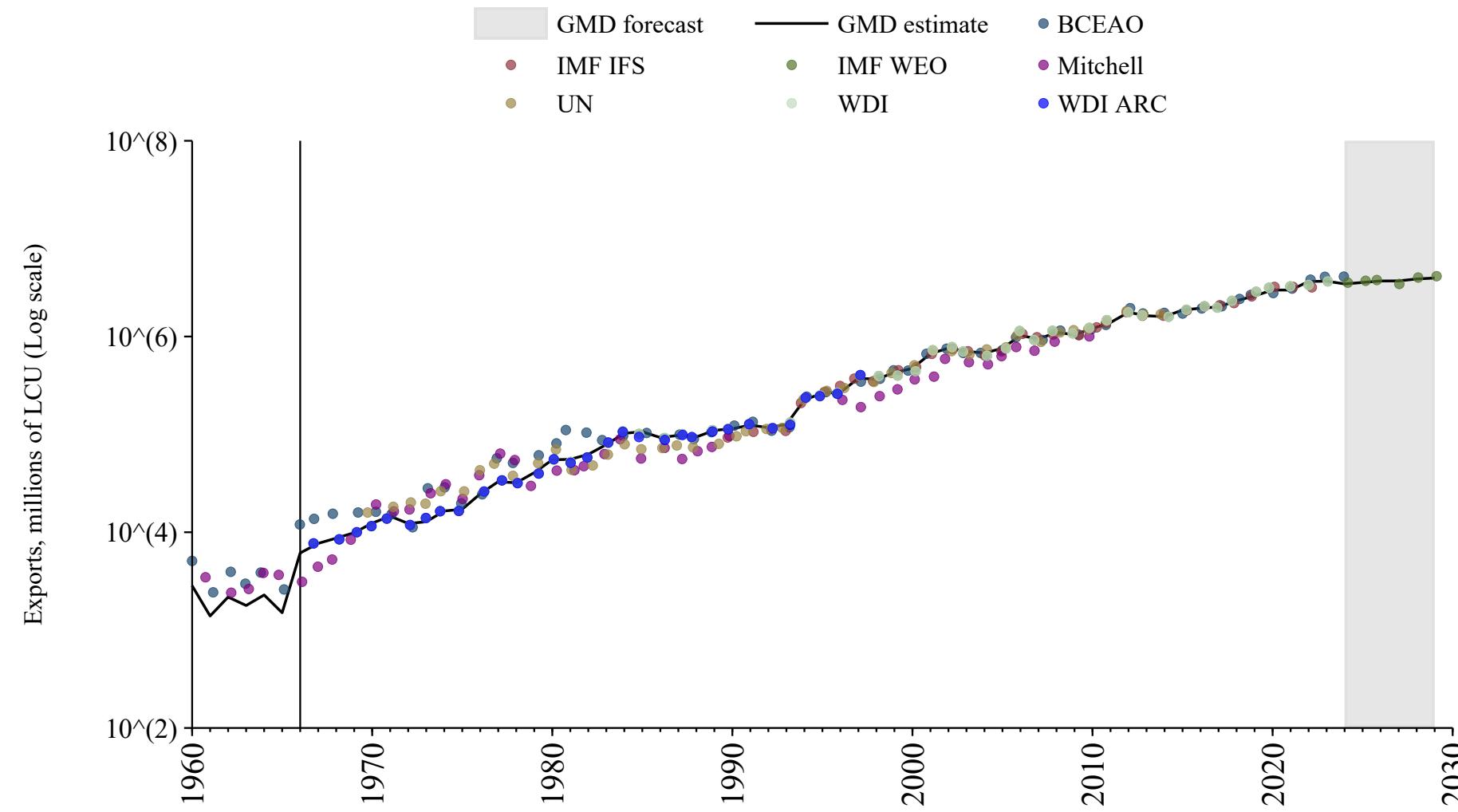
## Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 83%).
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 101.8%).



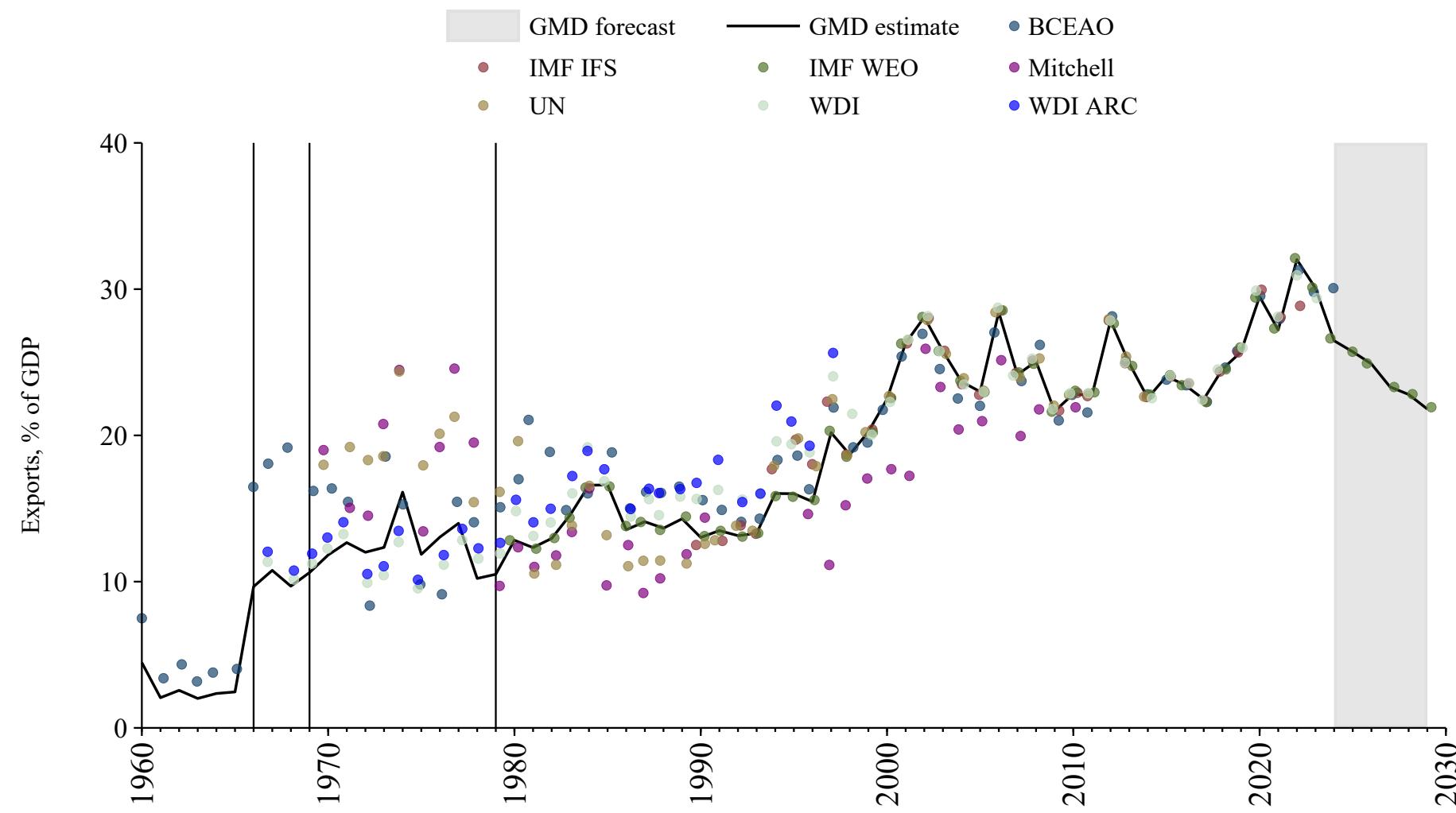
## Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 55.8%).
WEO (2024)	1967 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



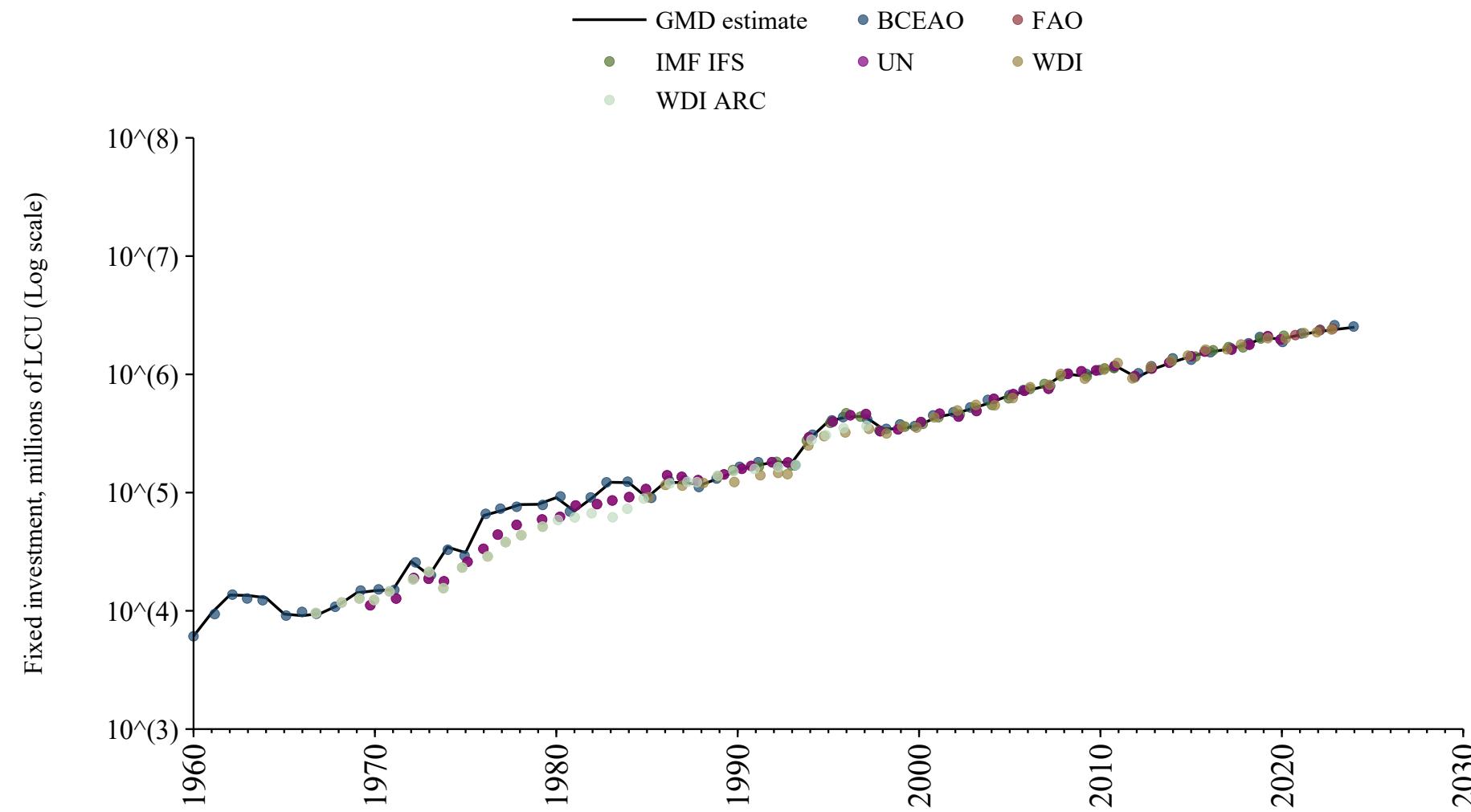
## Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)</a>	1960 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 59.6%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1967 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 94.8%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 65.7%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



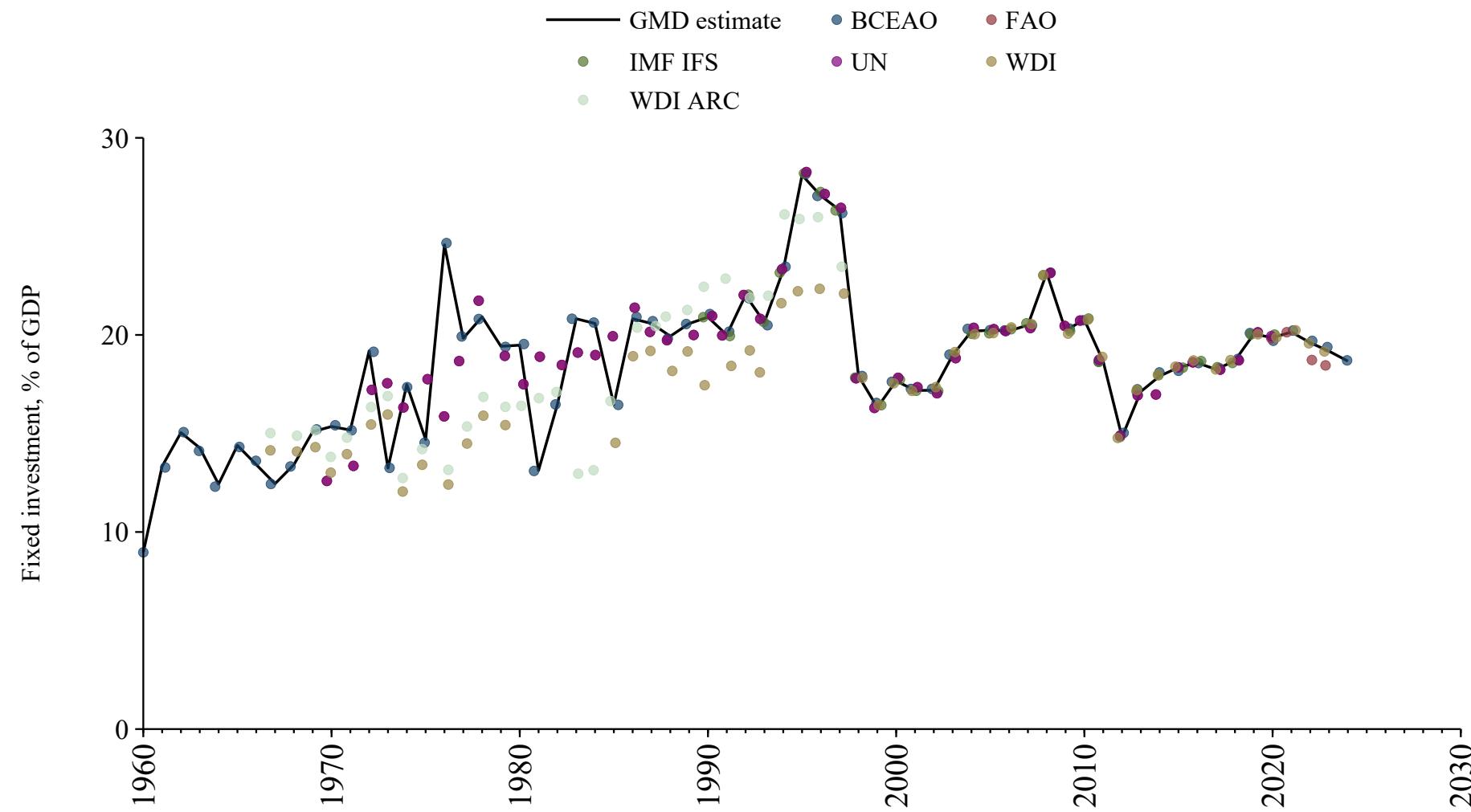
## Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



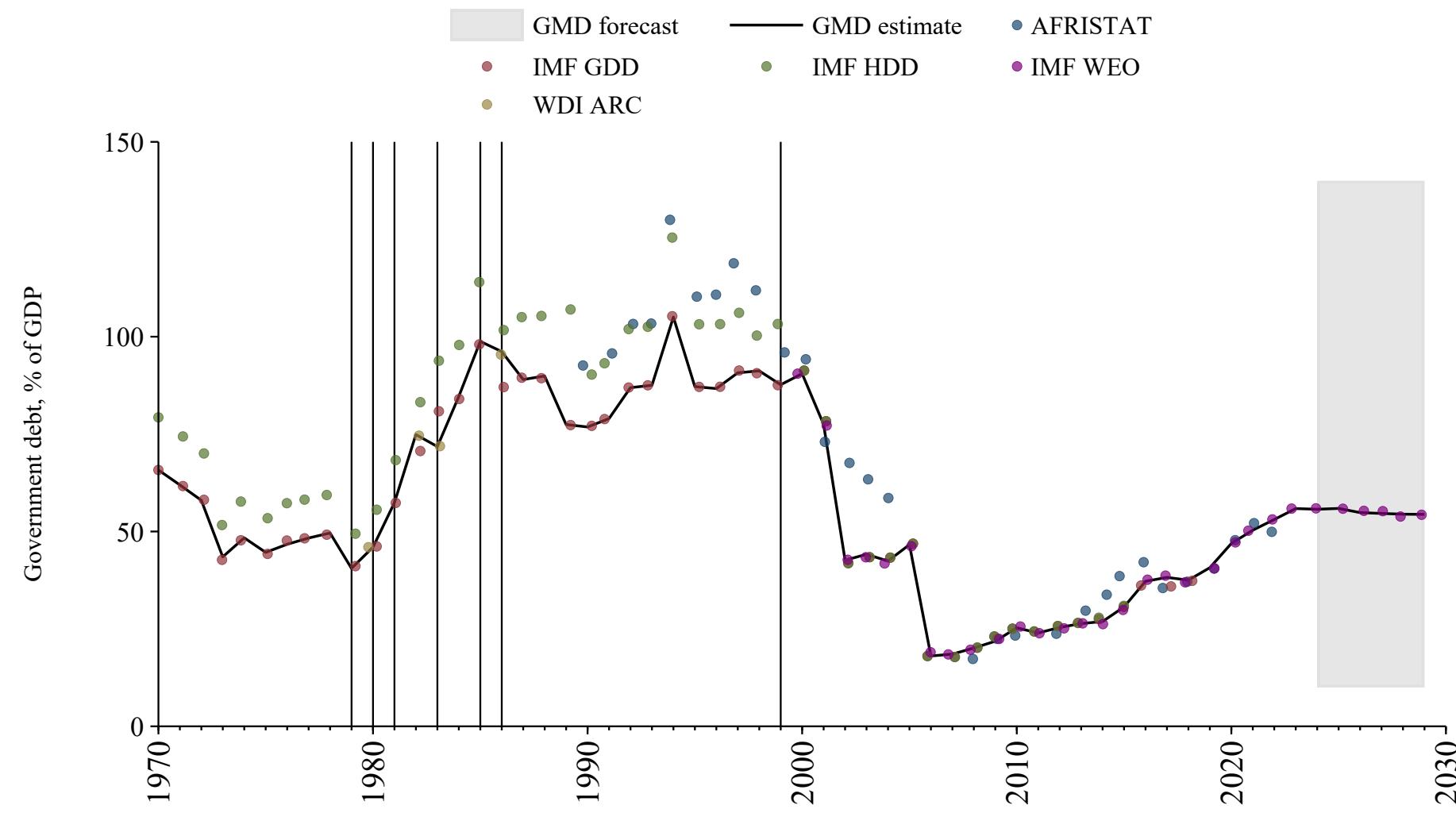
## Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



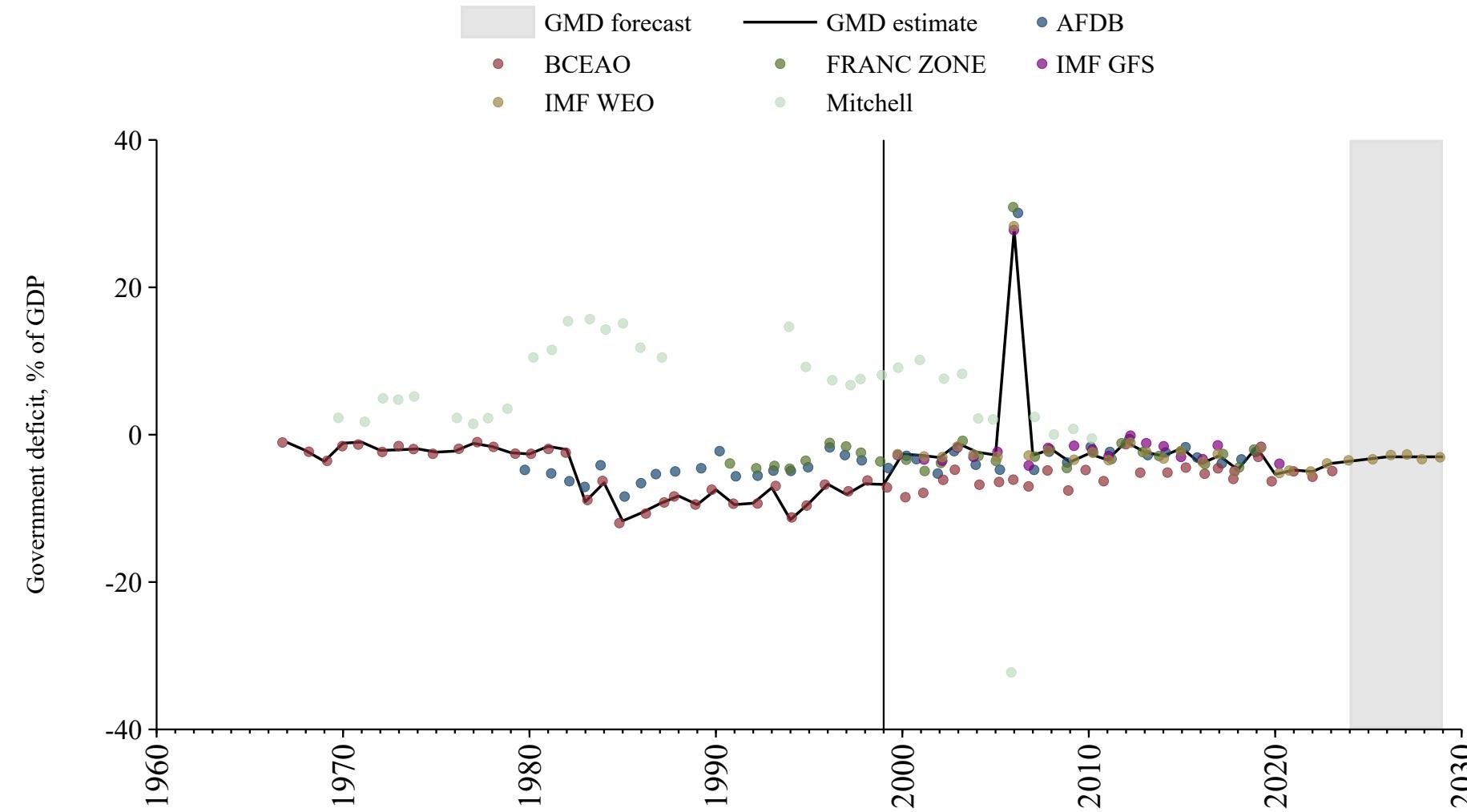
## Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1981 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1982 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1984 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1986 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1987 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



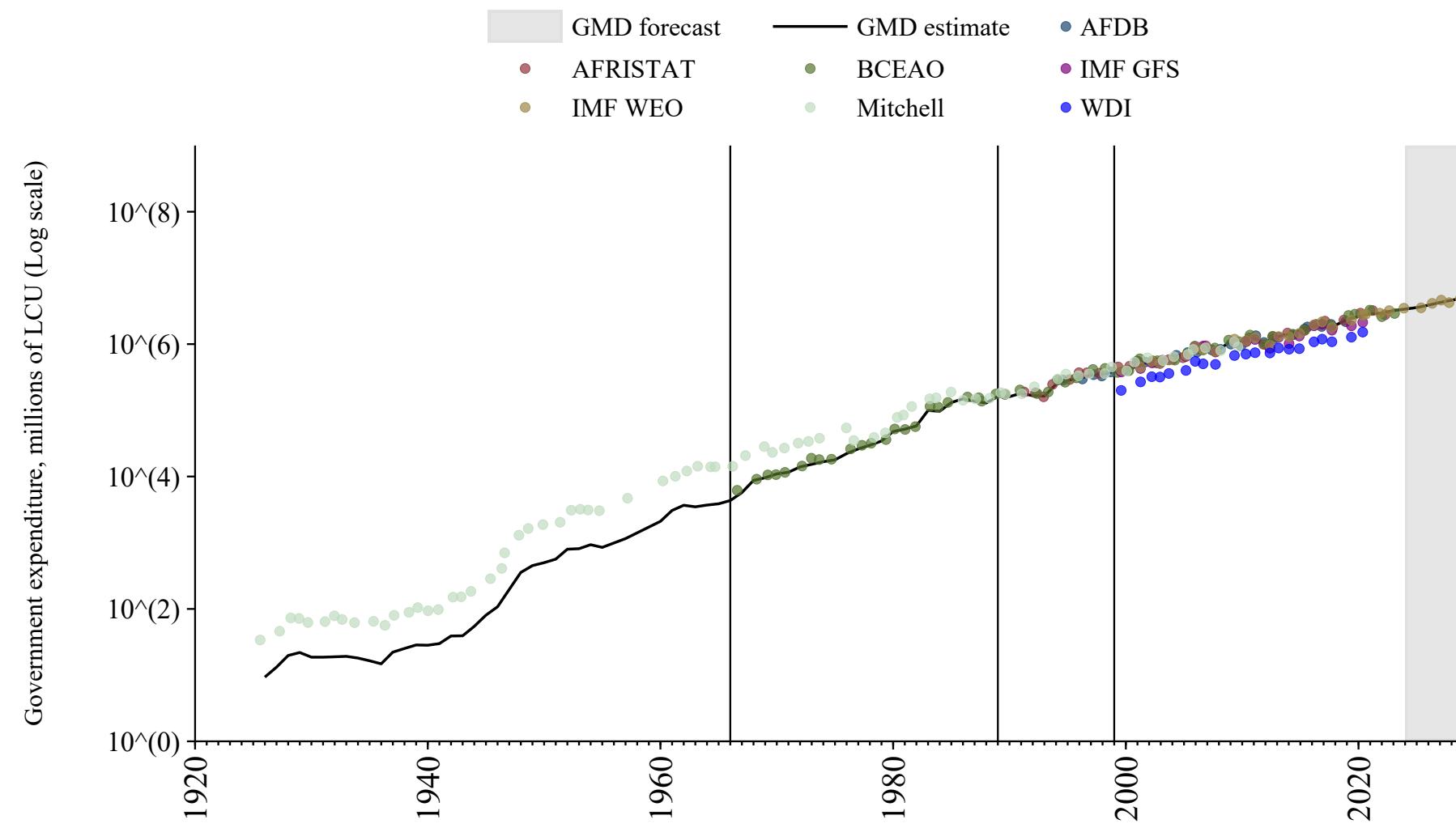
## Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1967 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



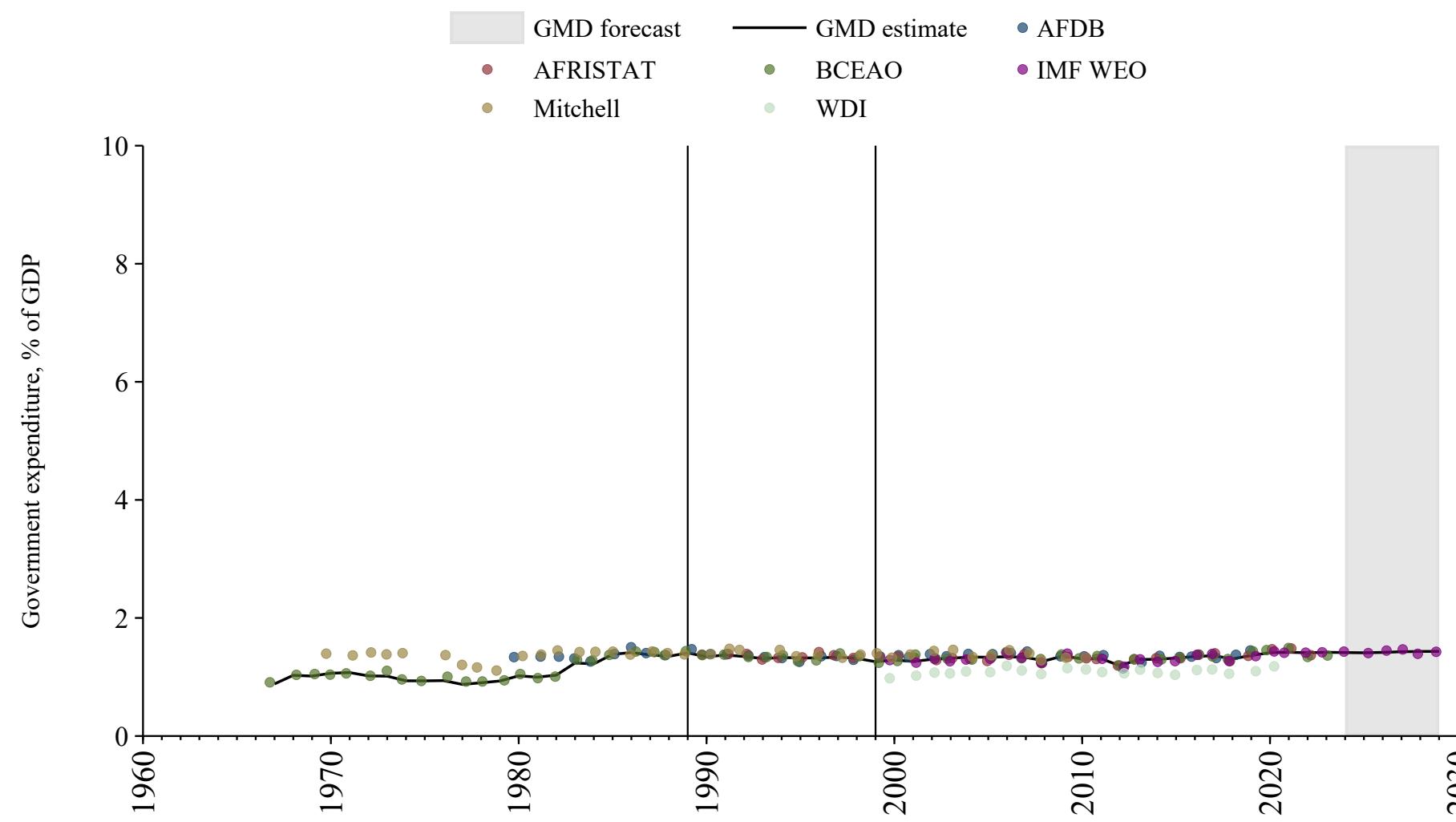
## Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1926 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 27.5%). Data refers to central government.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1967 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 92.2%). Data refers to general government.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 92.2%). Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



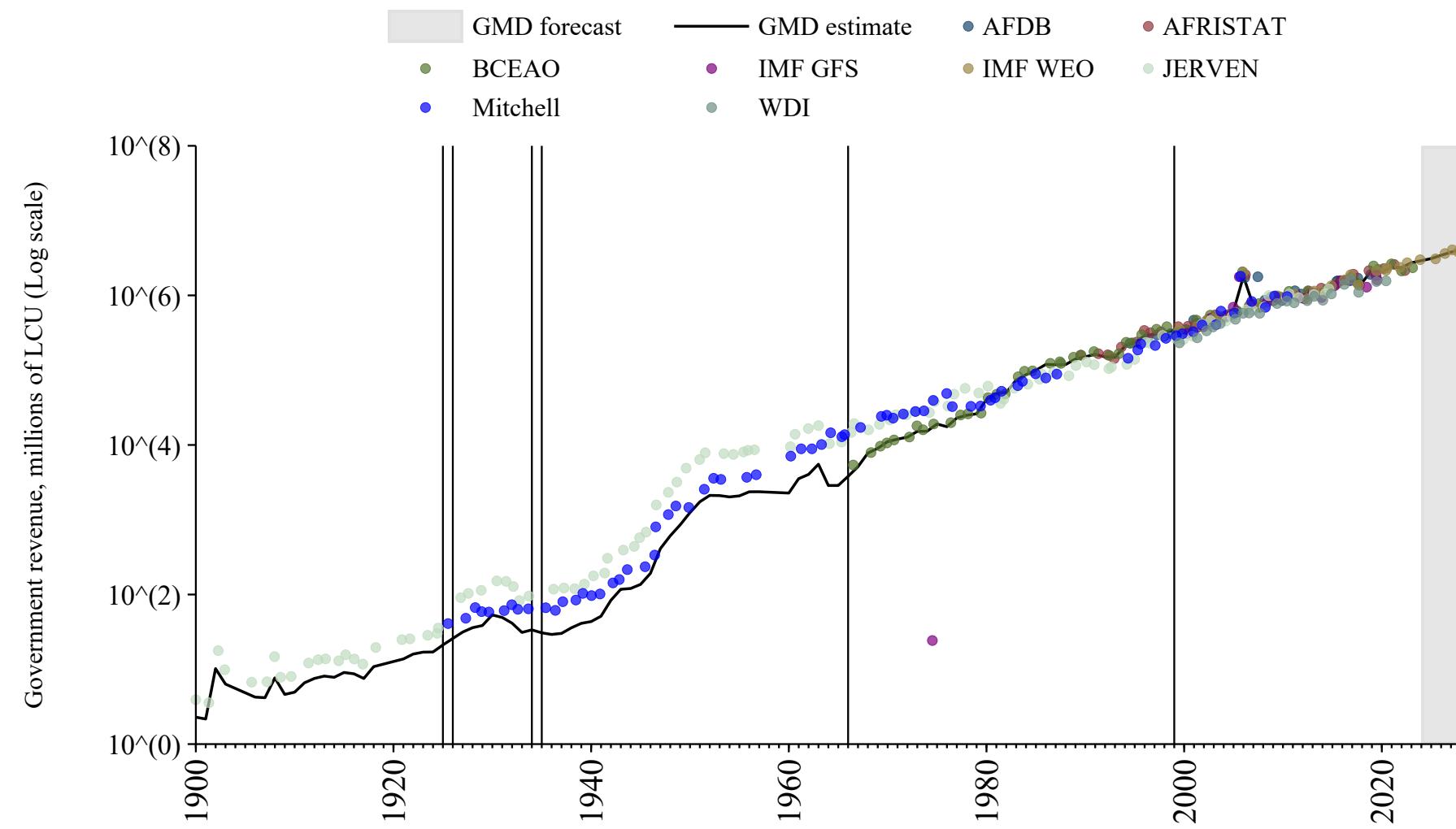
## Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1967 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990 Data refers to general government.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000 Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



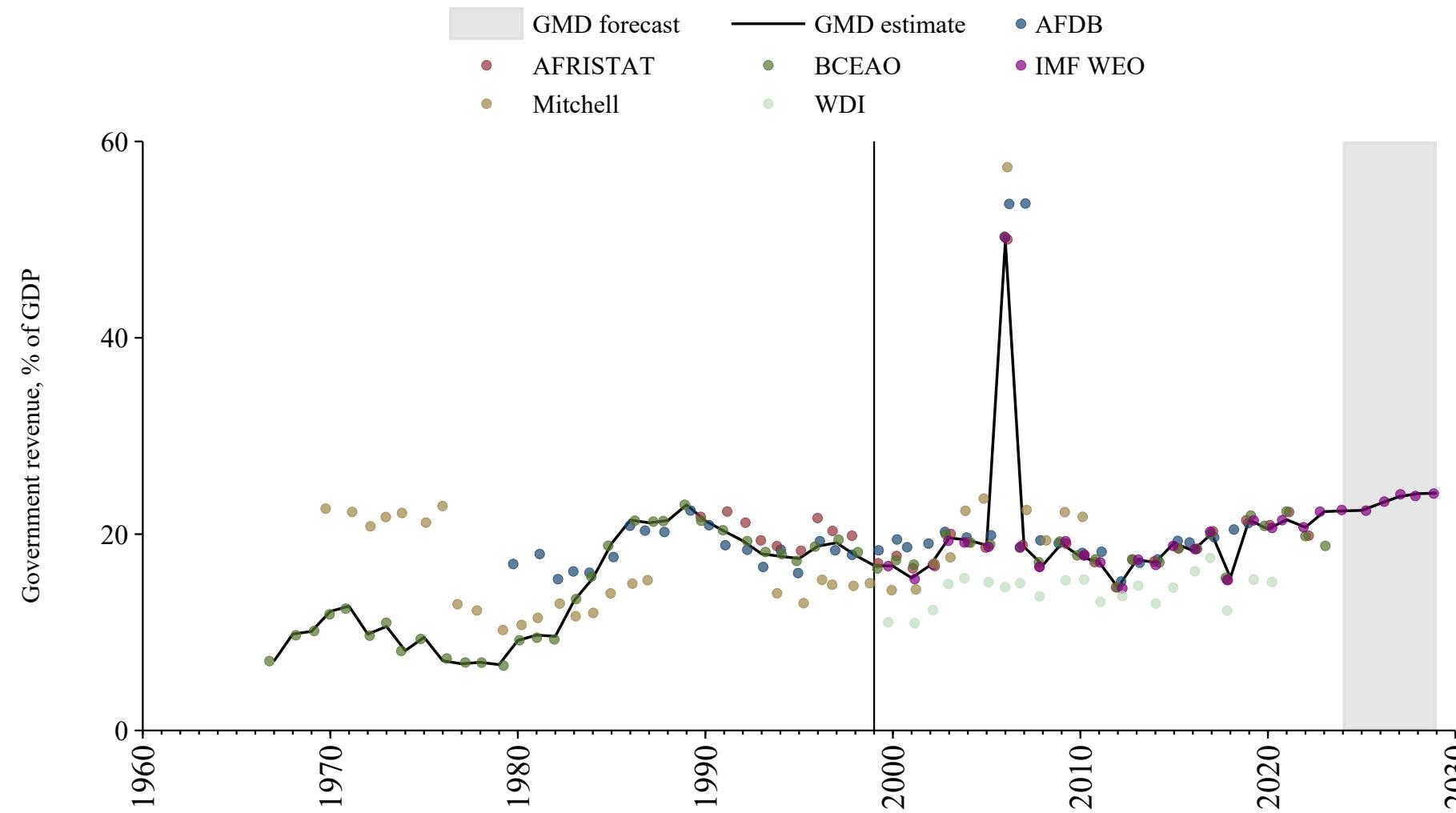
## Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 58.4%). Data refers to general government.
Mitchell (2013)	1926 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 63%). Data refers to central government.
Albers et al. (2023)	1927 - 1934	Spliced using overlapping data in 1935: (ratio = 34.8%). Data refers to general government.
Mitchell (2013)	1935 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 49.6%). Data refers to central government.
Albers et al. (2023)	1936 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 27.3%). Data refers to general government.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1967 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 94.9%). Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



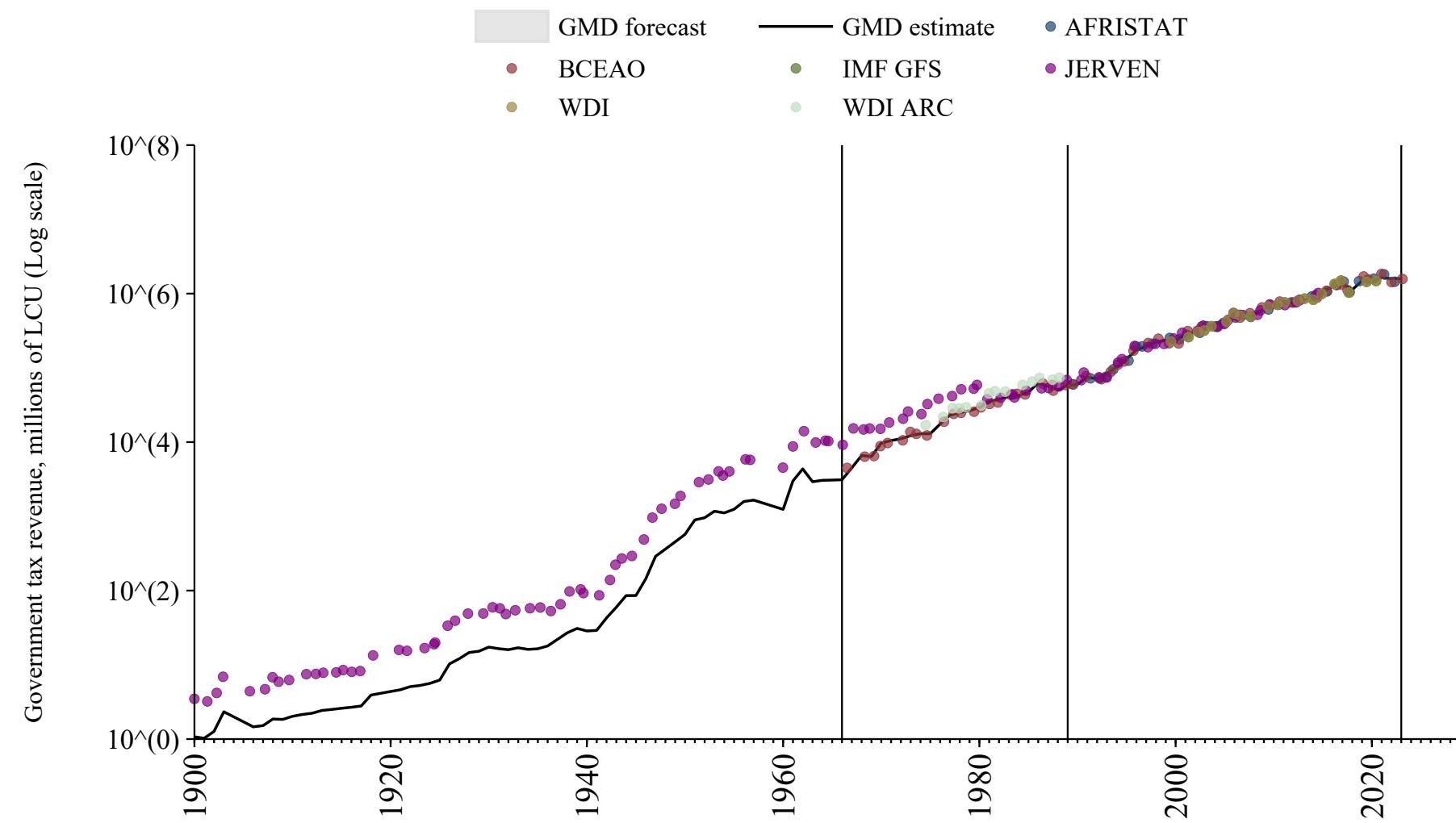
## Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1967 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000 Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



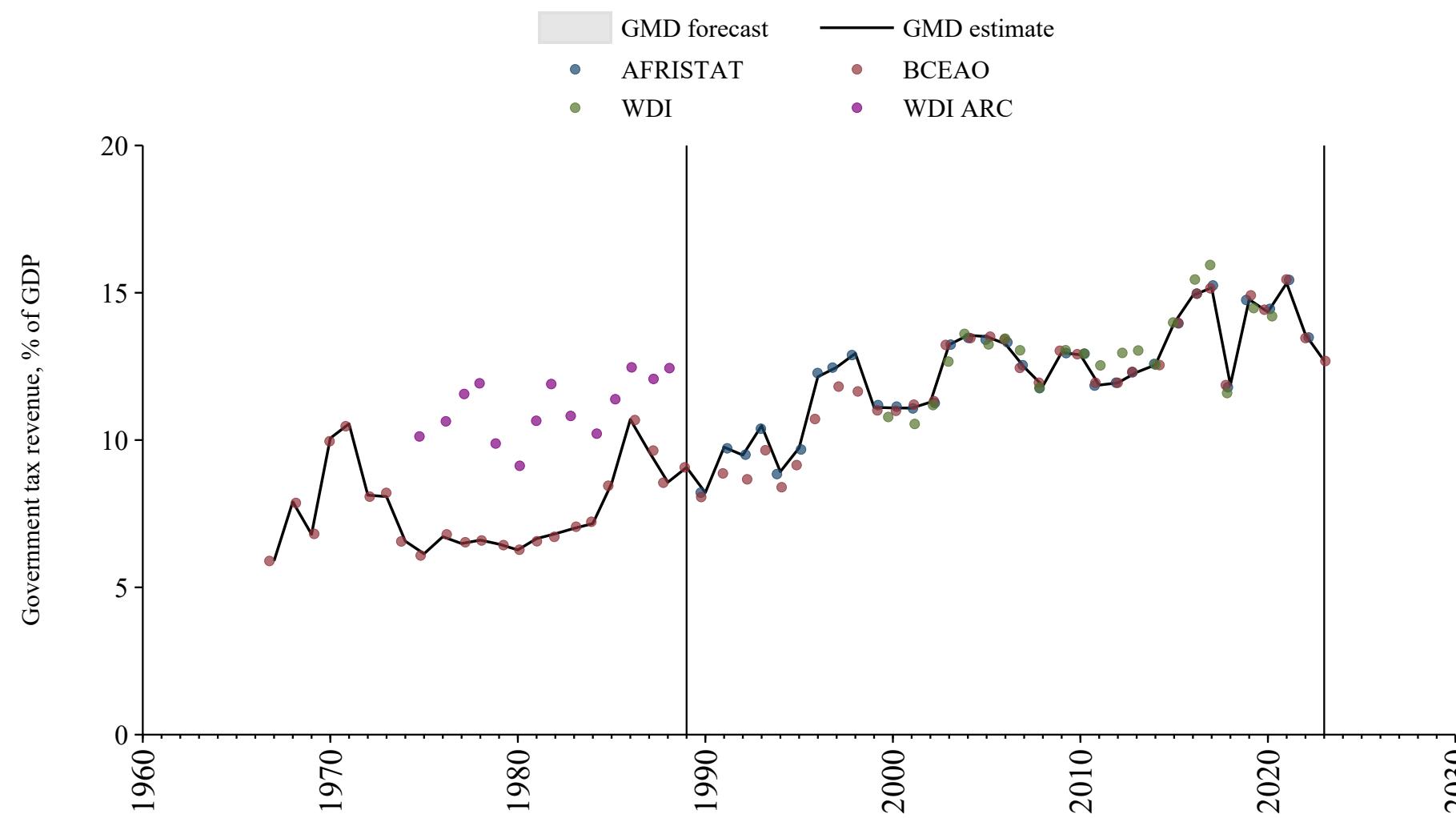
## Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 30.8%). Data refers to general government.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1967 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990 Data refers to general government.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024 Data refers to general government.



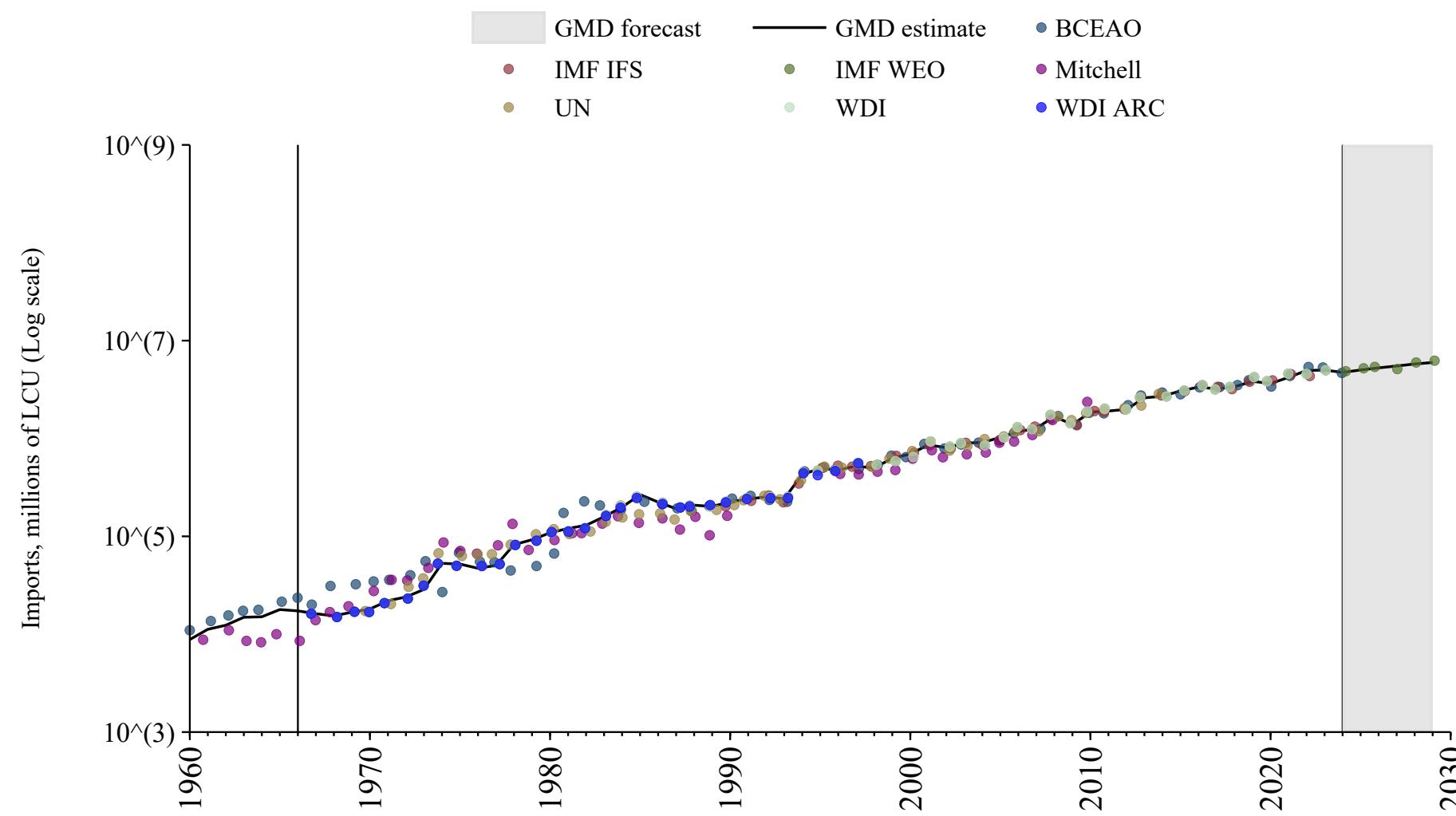
## Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1967 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990 Data refers to general government.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024 Data refers to general government.



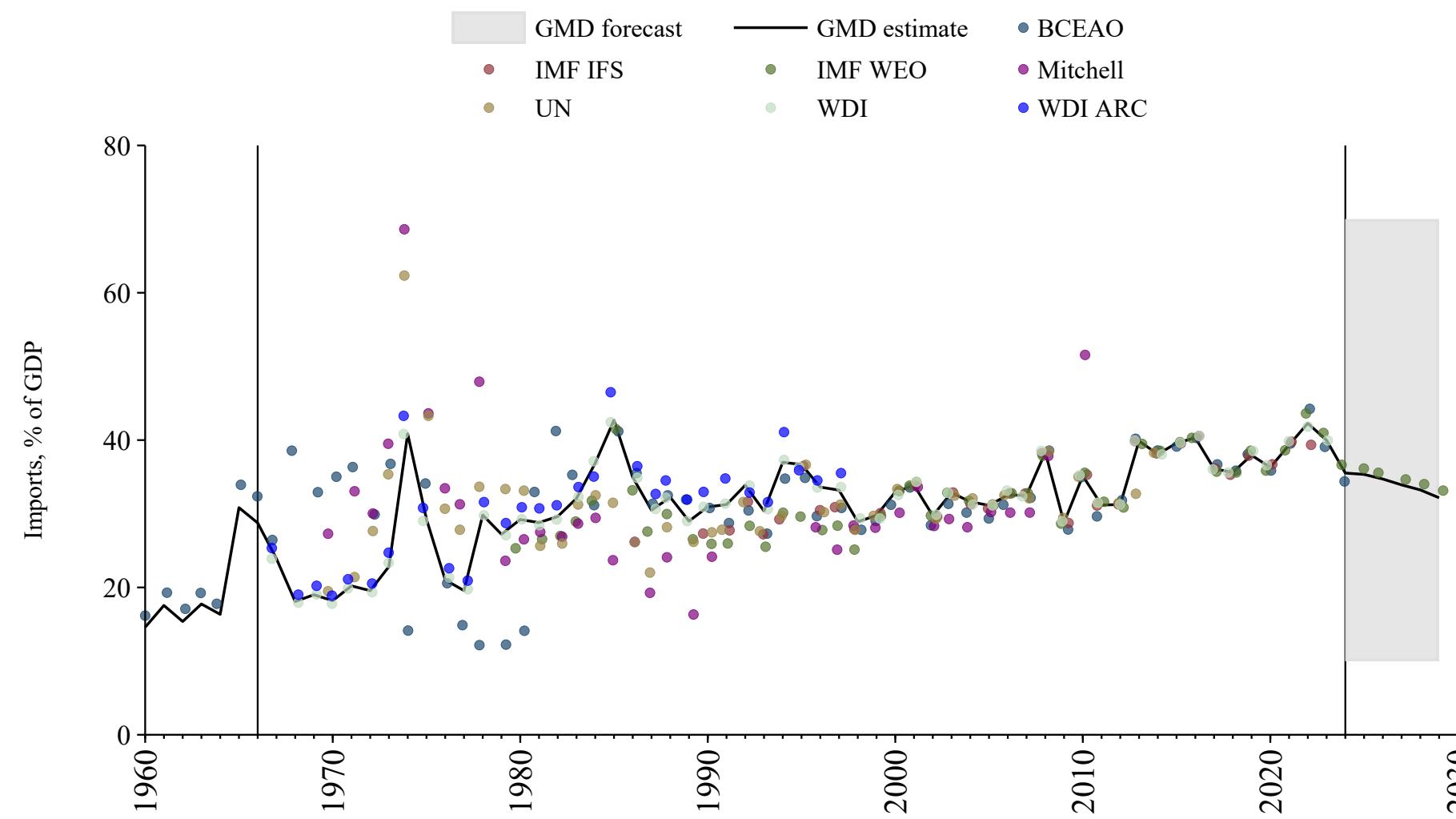
## Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 80.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



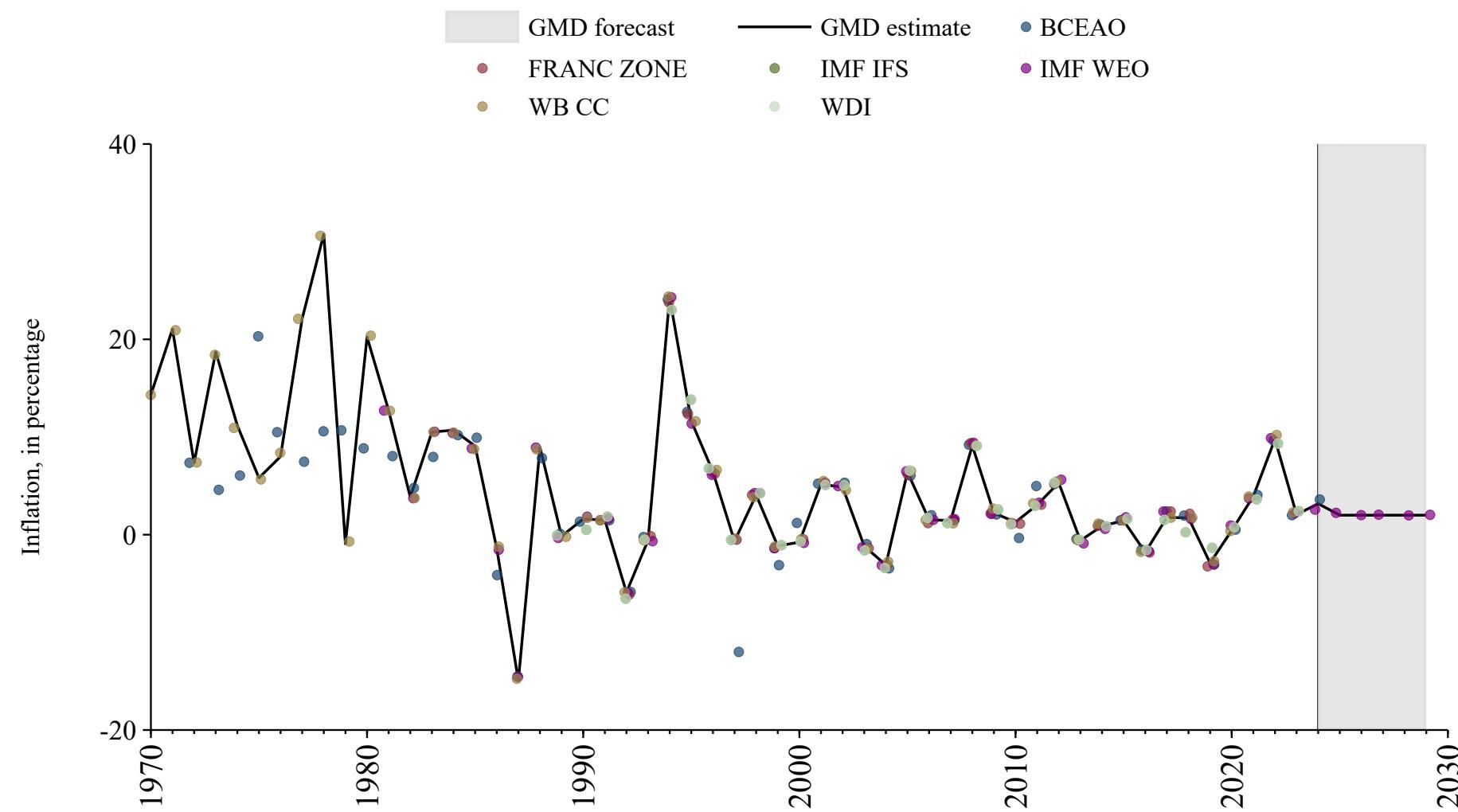
## Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 90.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.8%).



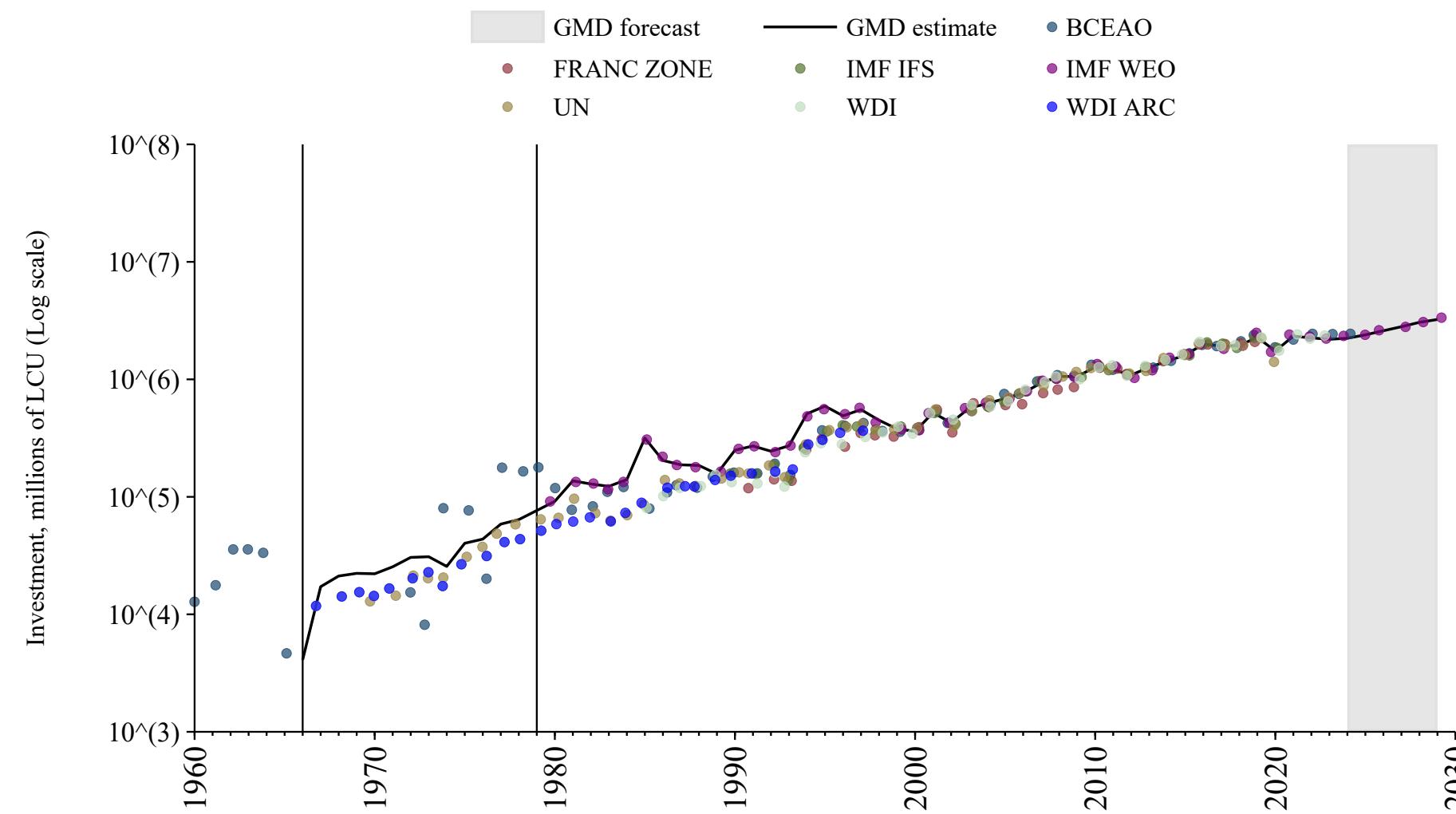
# Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025
WEO (2024)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



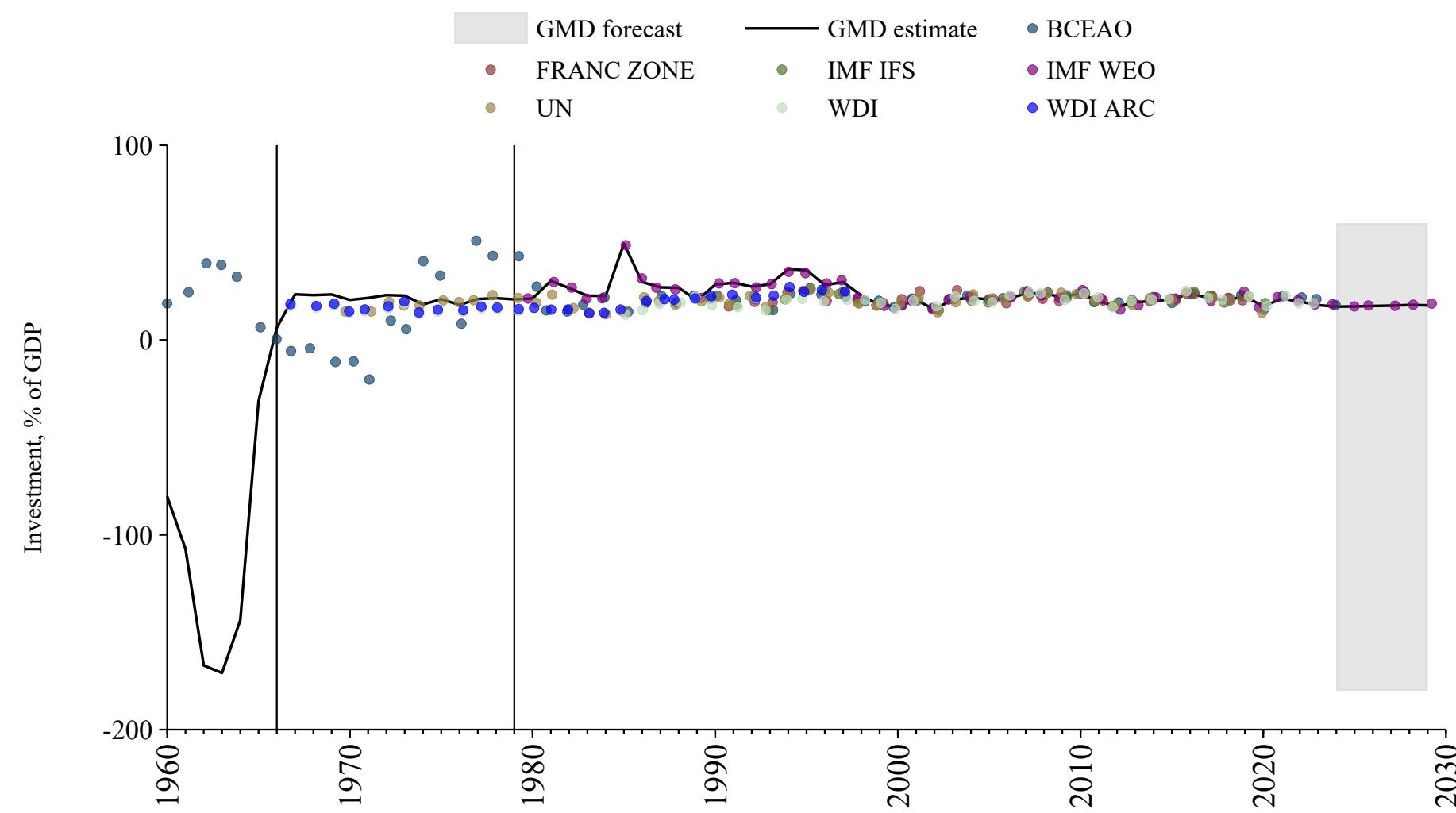
## Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = -409%).
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 145.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



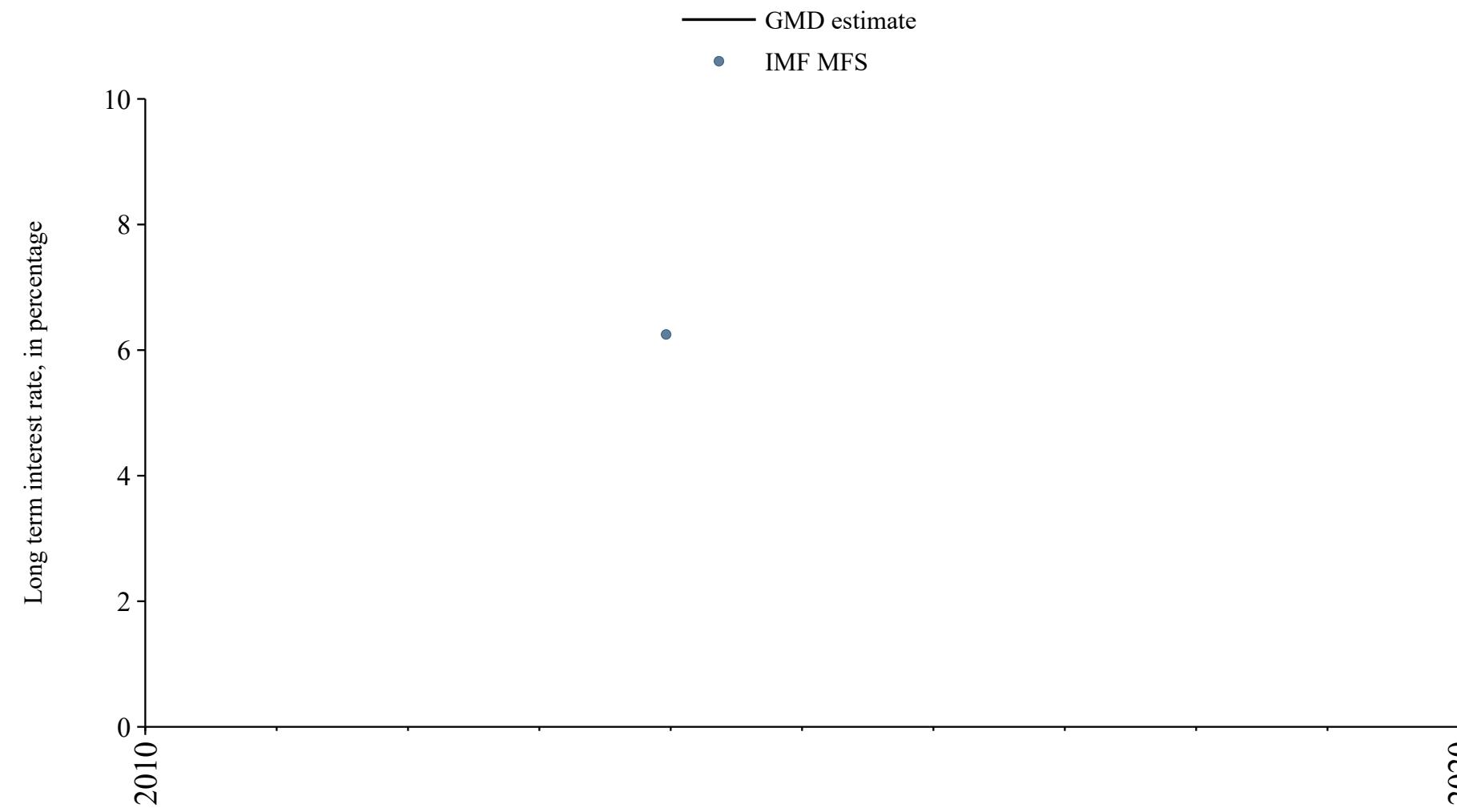
## Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = -426.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 135%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



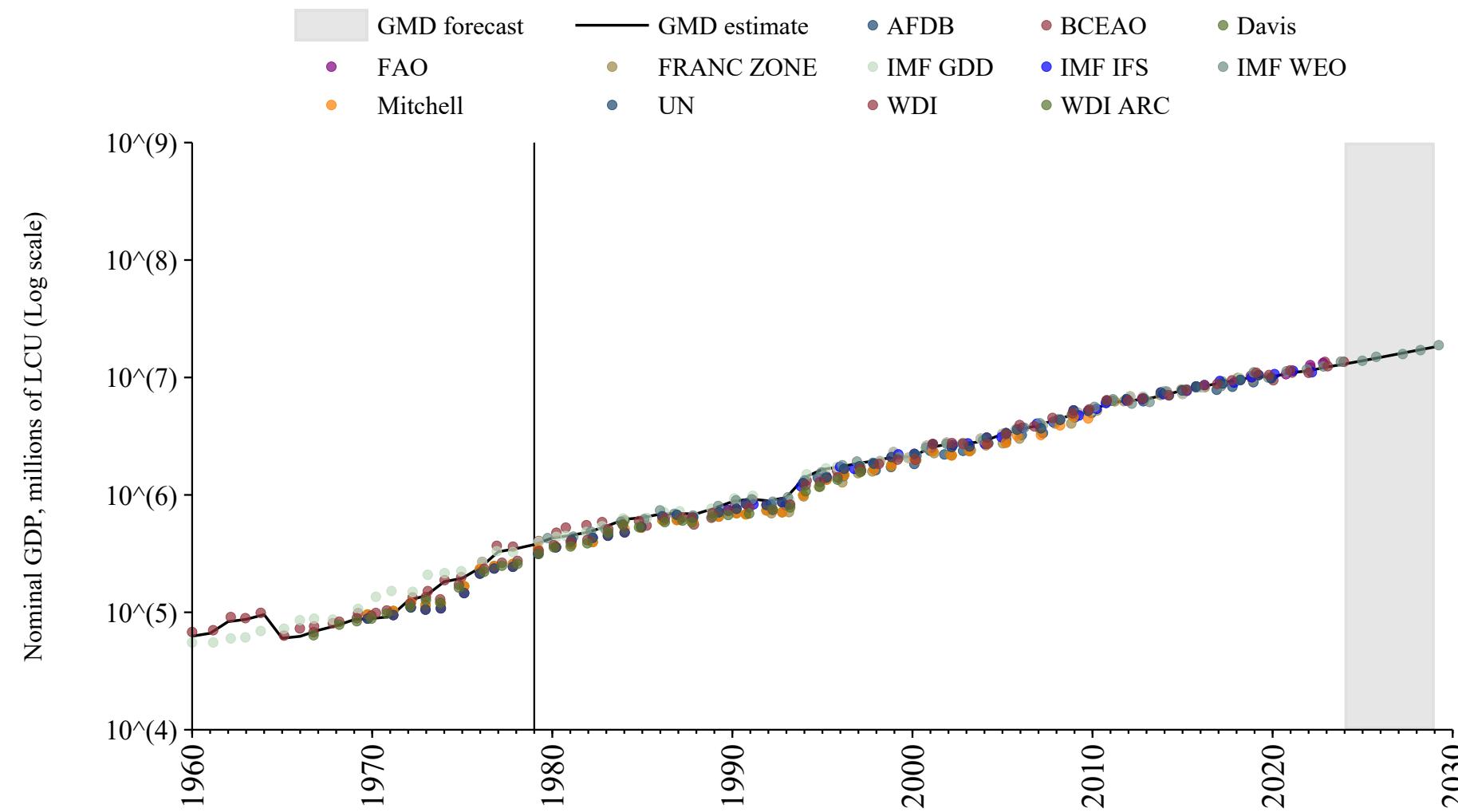
## Long term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	2014 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



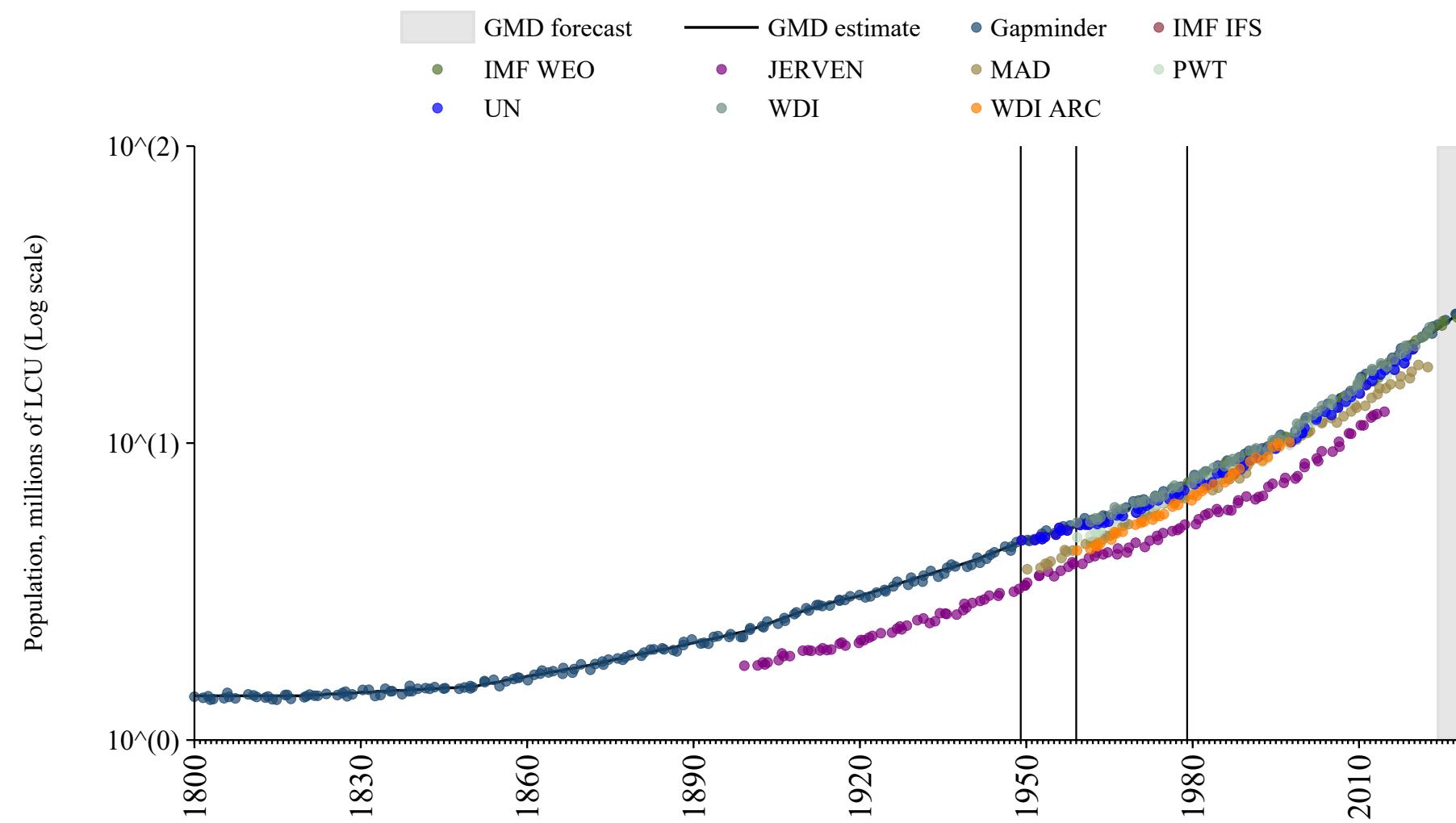
## Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 92.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



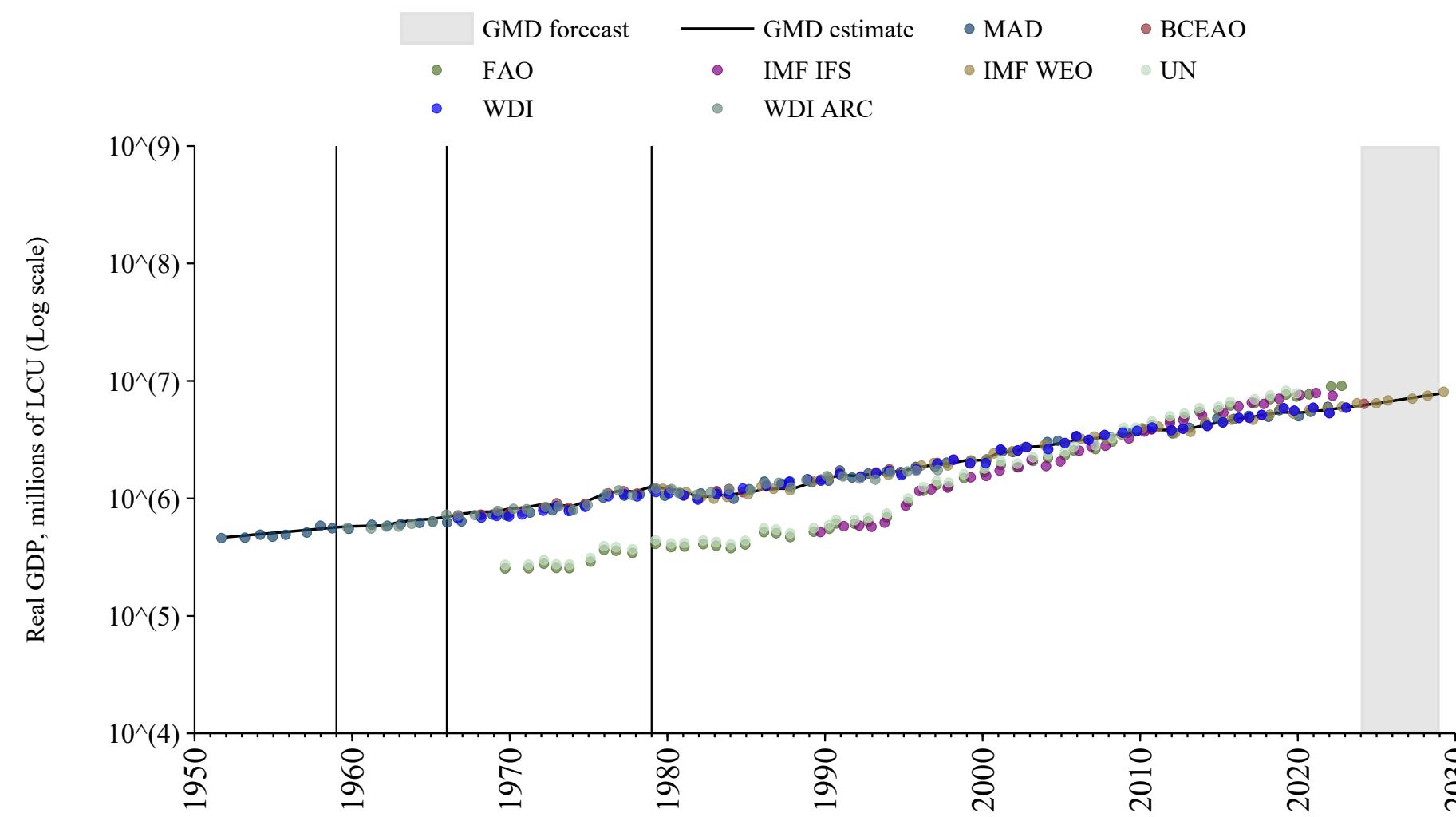
## Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%).



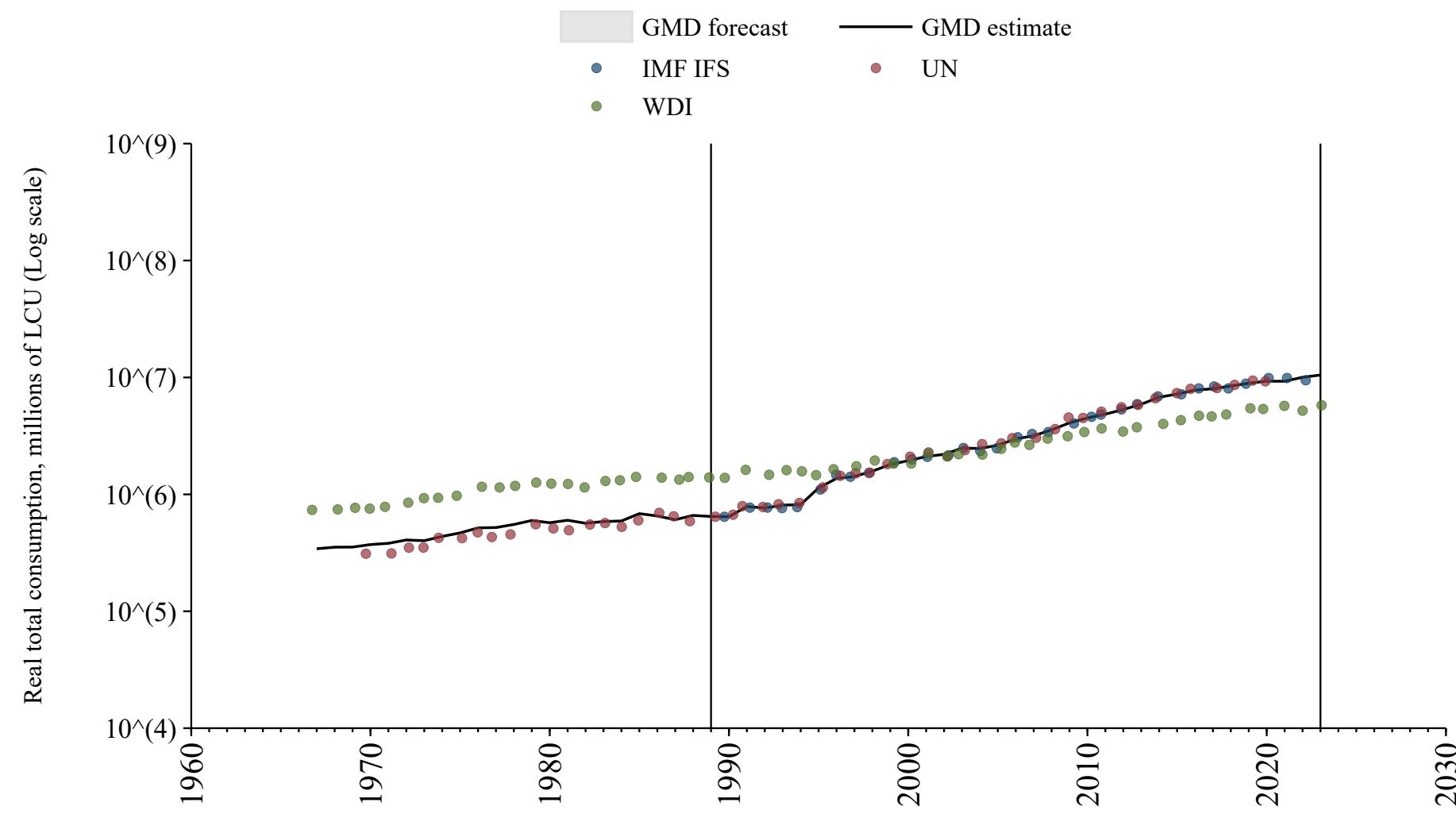
## Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 102.9%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1967 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



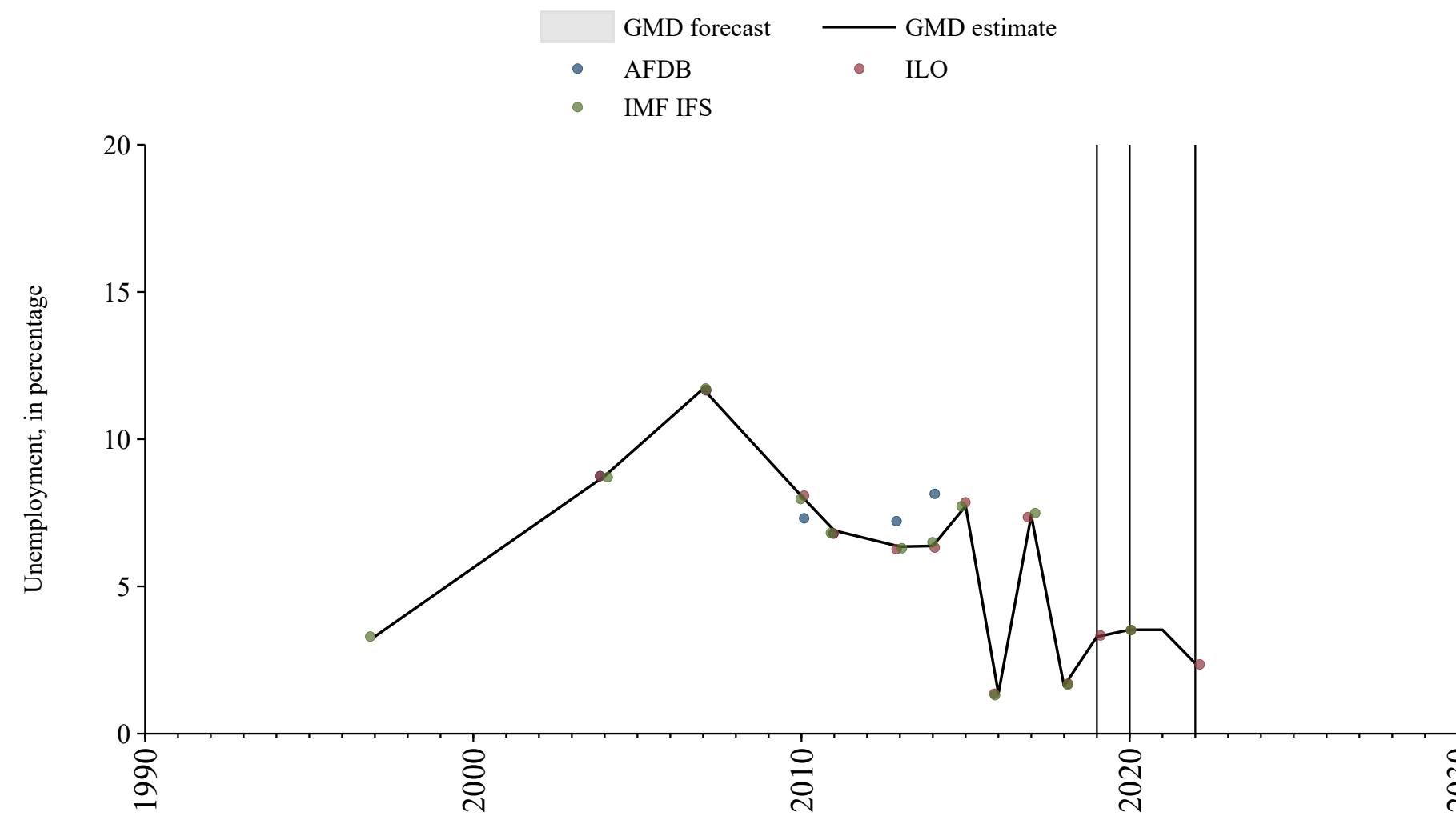
## Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 46.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 180.4%).



## Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1997 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019
International Labour Organization (2024)	2019 - 2019	Spliced using overlapping data in 2020
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2020 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022
International Labour Organization (2024)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023



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