

# Exports

July 01, 2025

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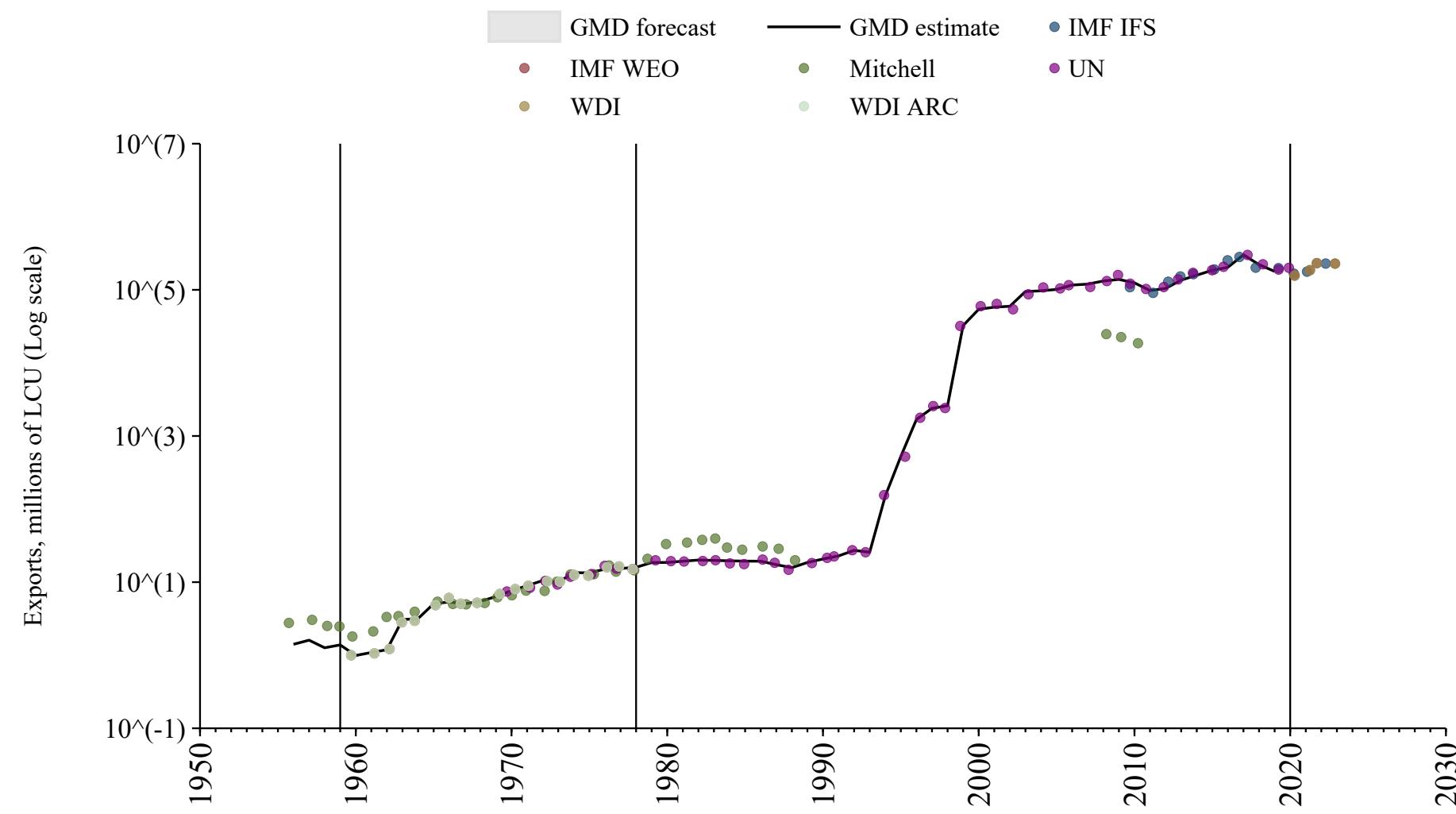
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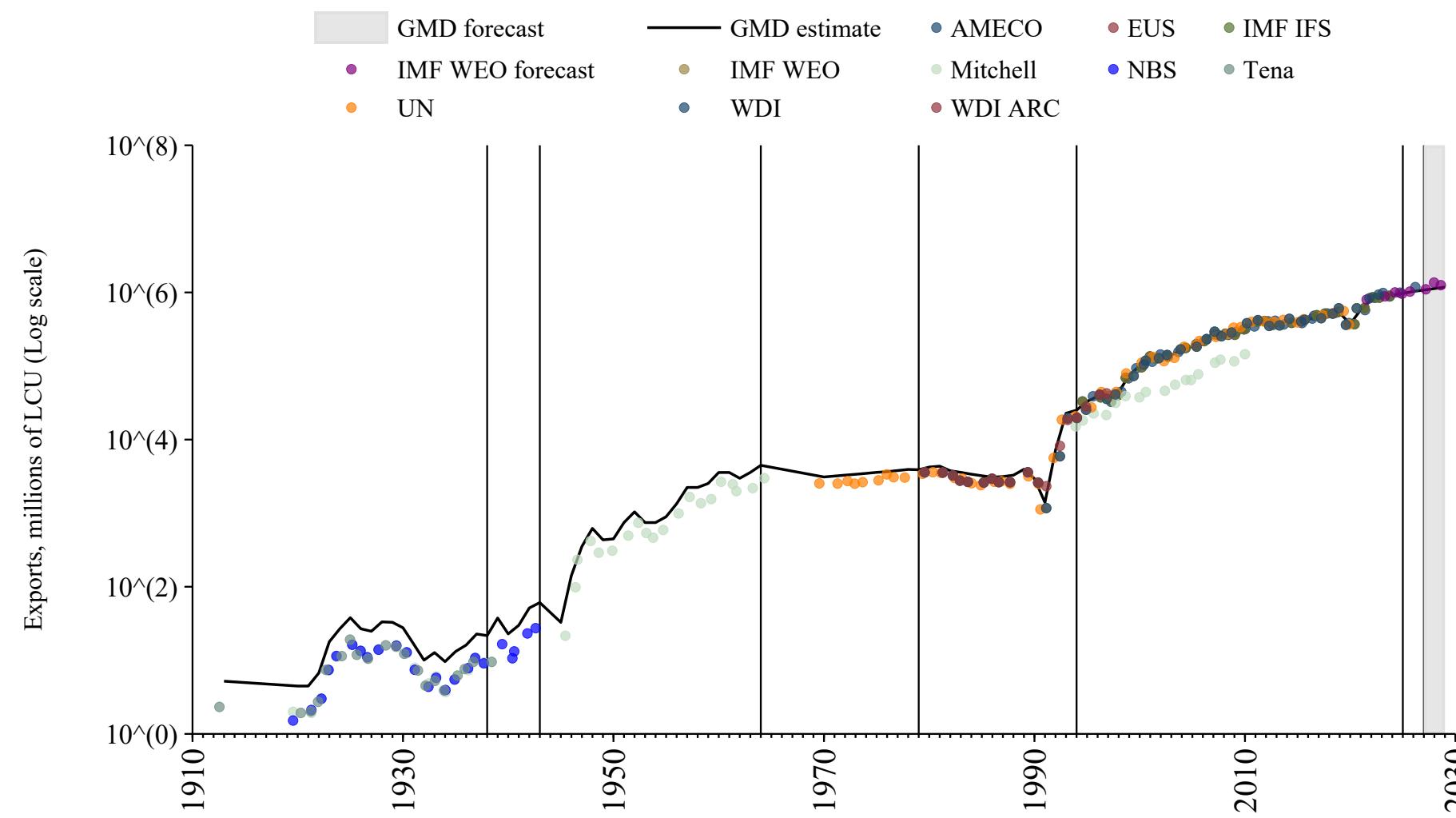
## Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1956 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 50.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 99.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1979 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2020 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = .%).



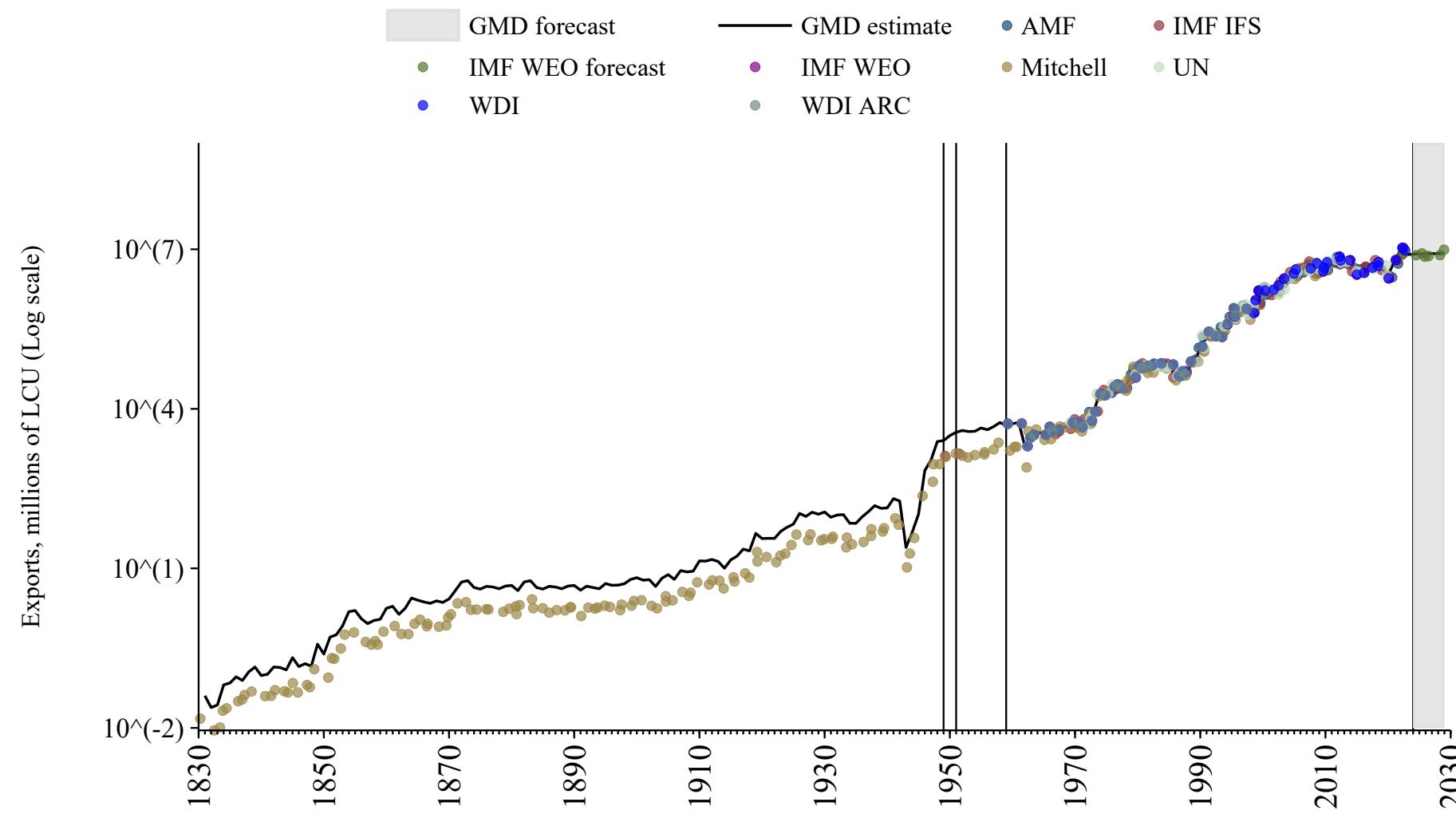
## Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1913 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 223.6%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1939 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 222.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1944 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 149.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 122.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 117.8%).
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 96.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 93.2%).



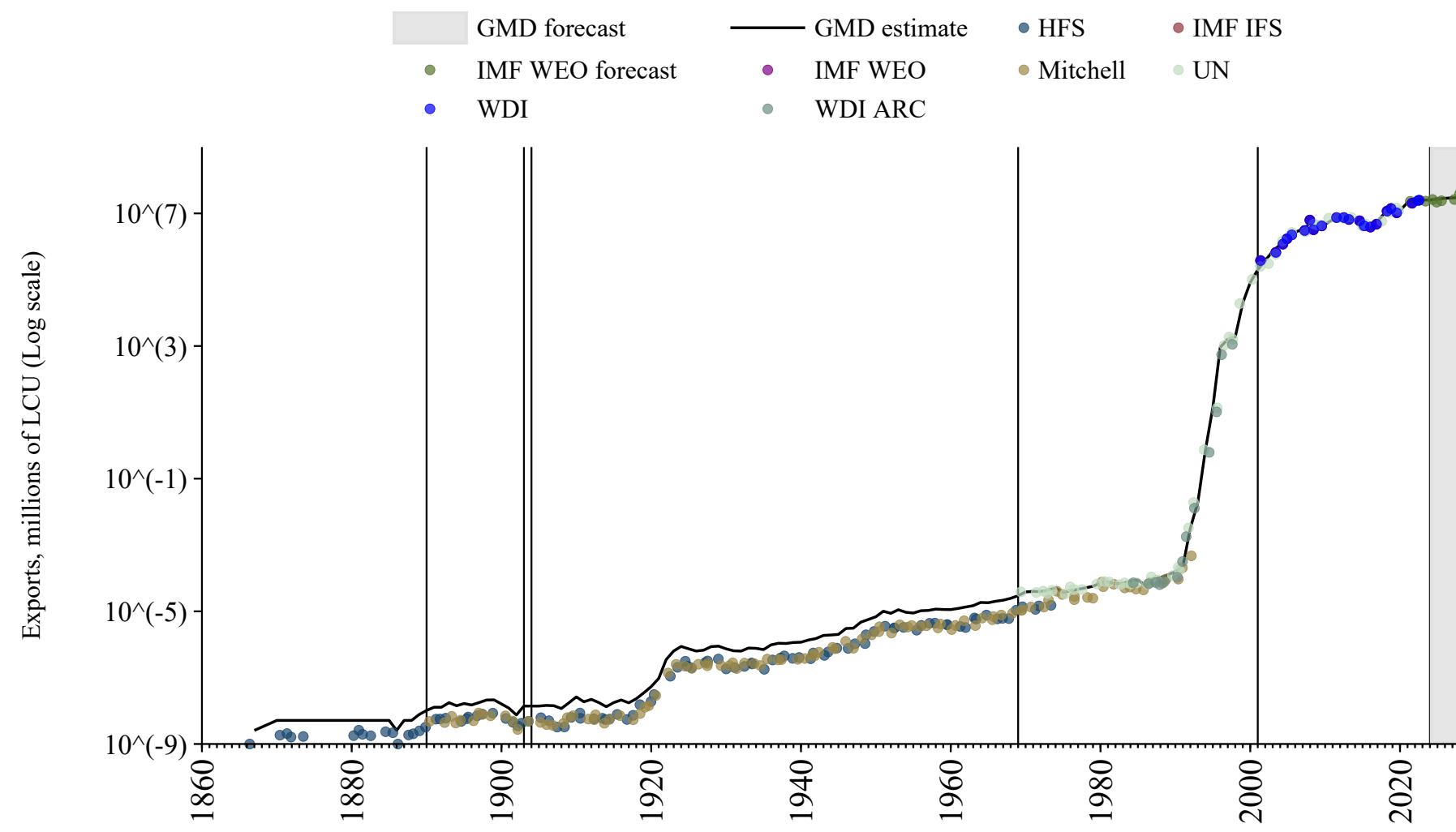
## Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1831 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 269.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 241.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 269.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



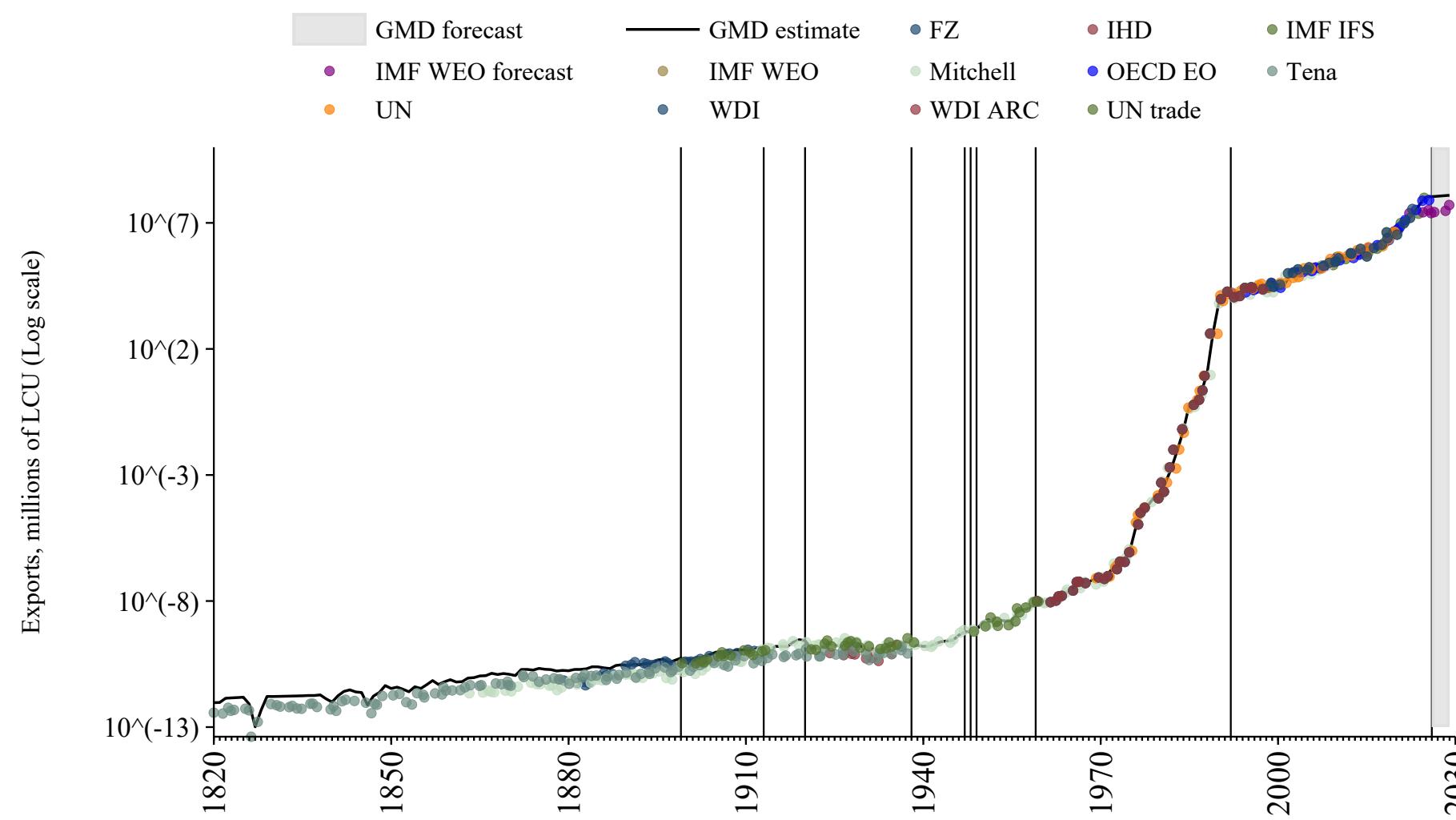
## Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1867 - 1890	Spliced using overlapping data in 1891: (ratio = 257.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1891 - 1903	Spliced using overlapping data in 1904: (ratio = 268.2%).
Schuler (2015)	1904 - 1904	Spliced using overlapping data in 1905: (ratio = 279%).
Mitchell (2013)	1905 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 317%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



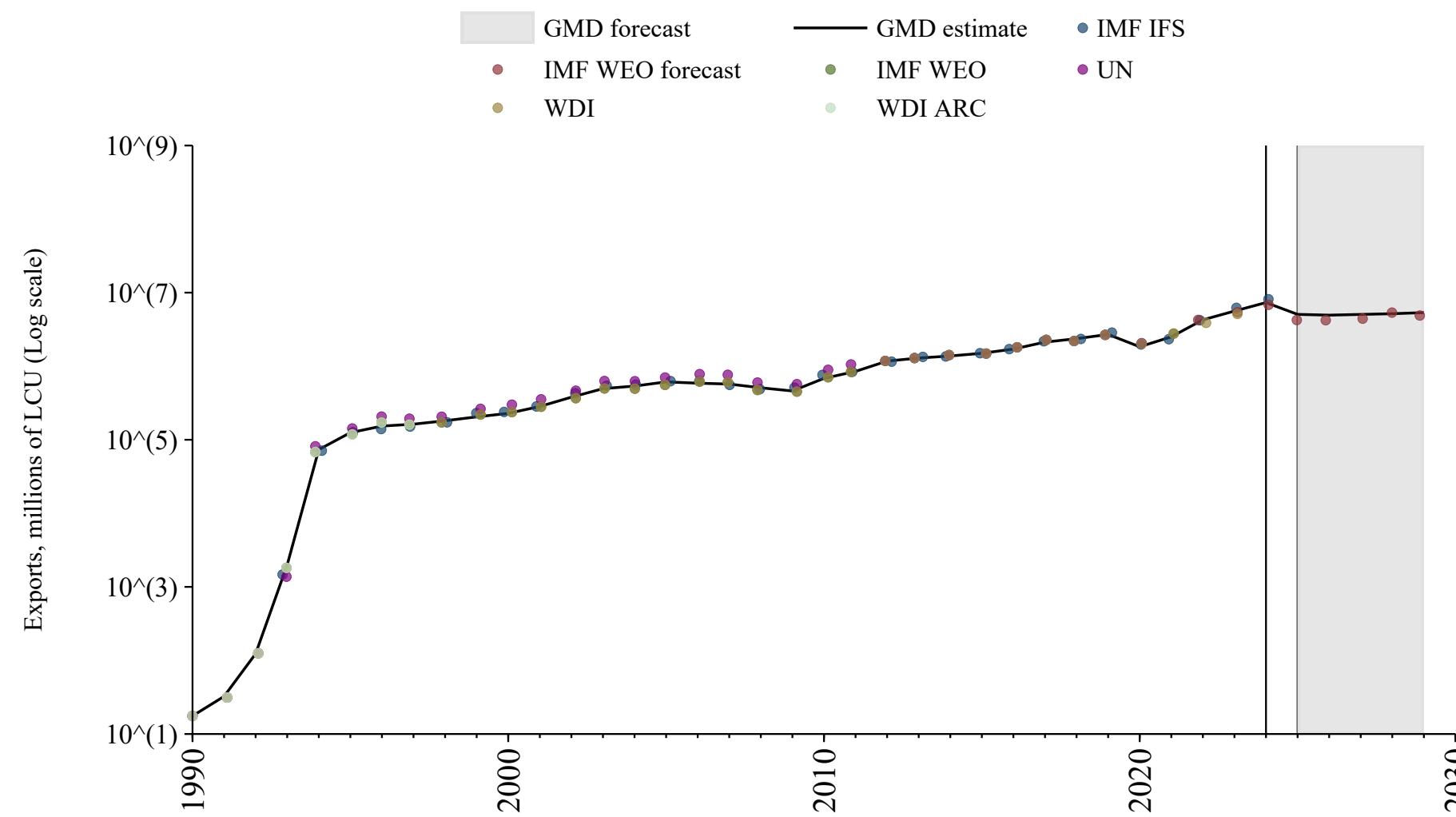
# Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 247.9%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1900 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 130.3%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1914 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = 244.3%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1921 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 91%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 111.2%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1948 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949: (ratio = 75.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 111.2%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 112.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 100.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1993 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 343.7%).



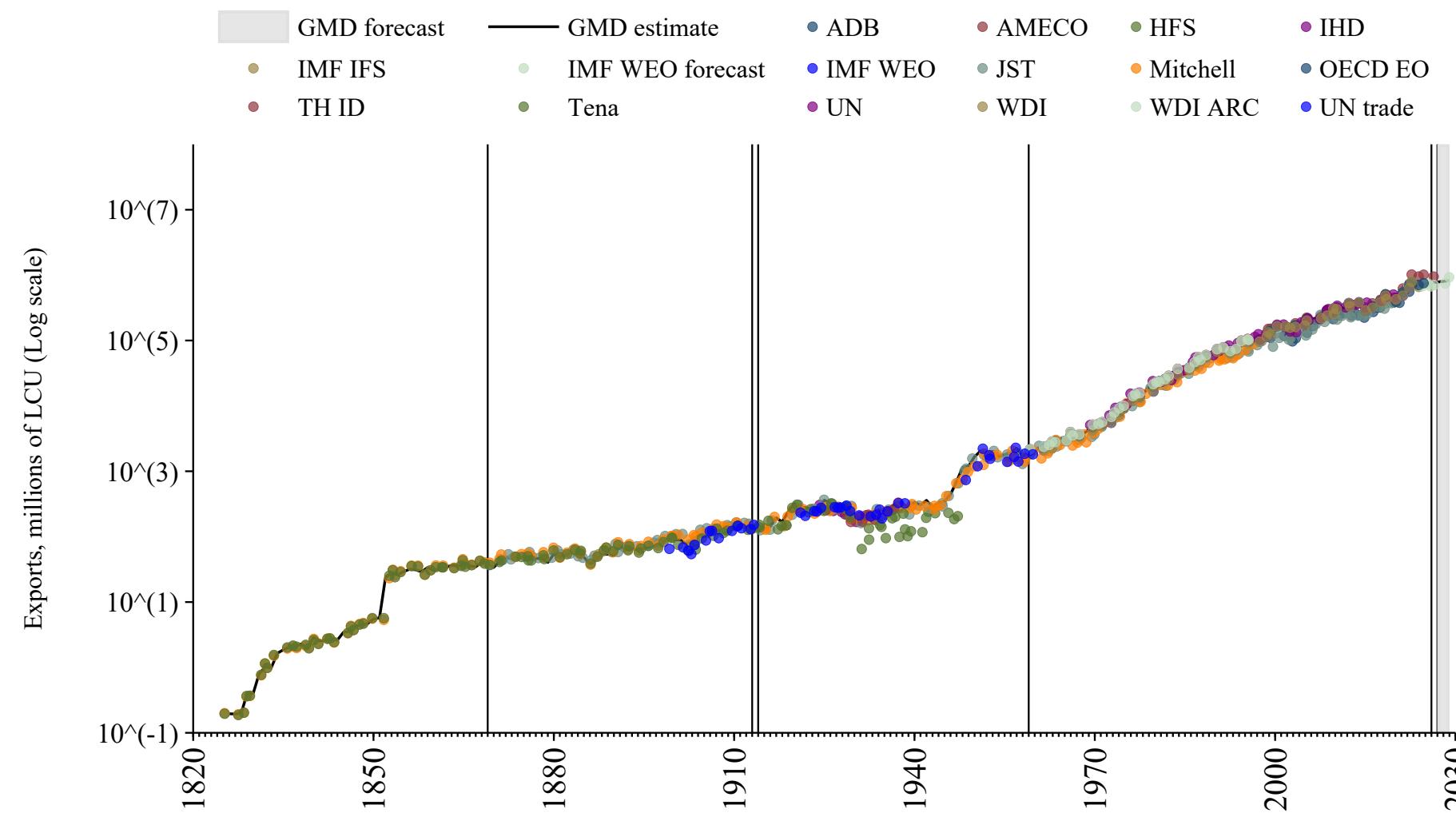
## Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.6%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 108.7%).



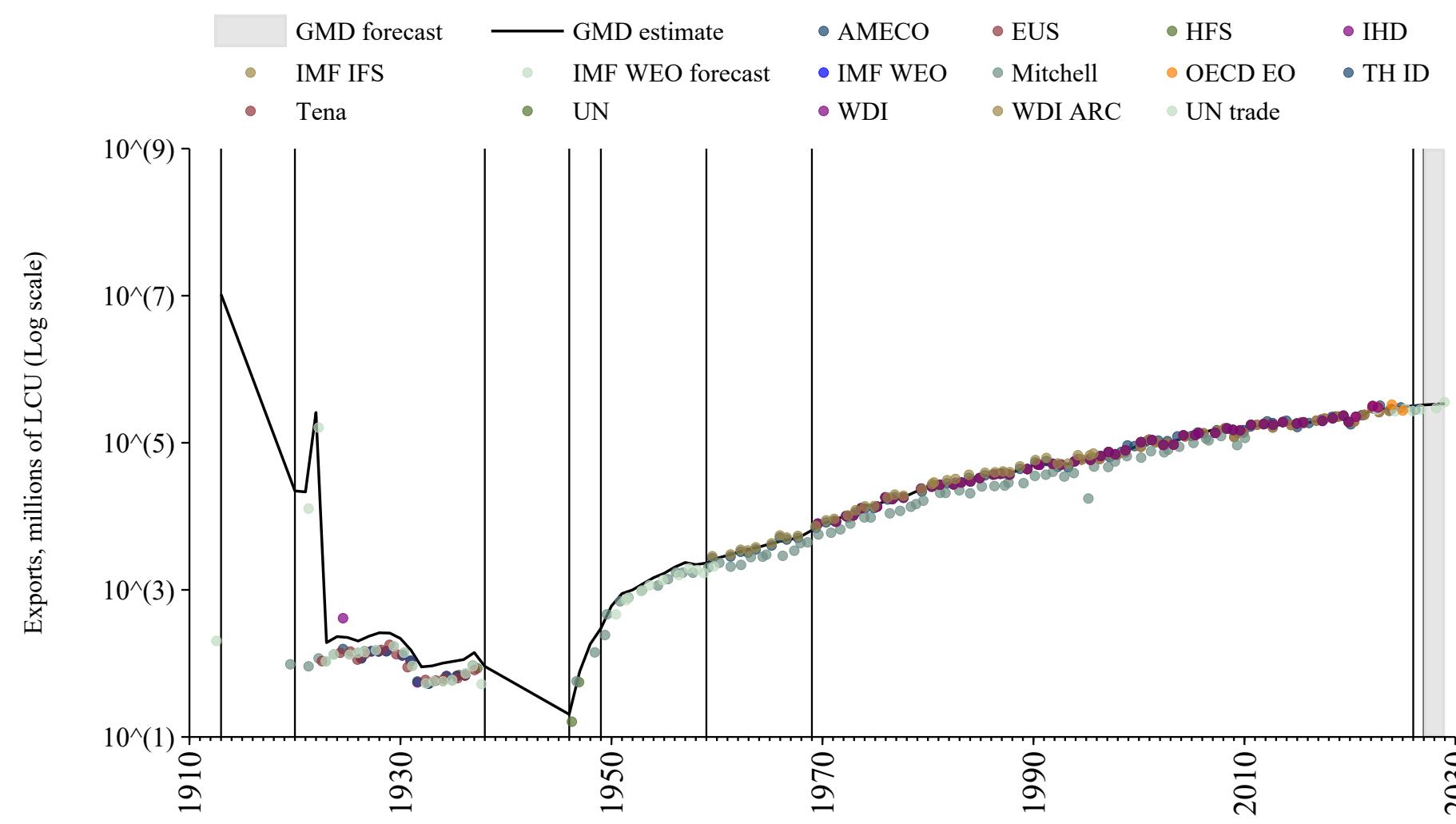
## Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1826 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 99.8%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 91.6%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1914 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915: (ratio = 93.8%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1915 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 112.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 74.3%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.7%).



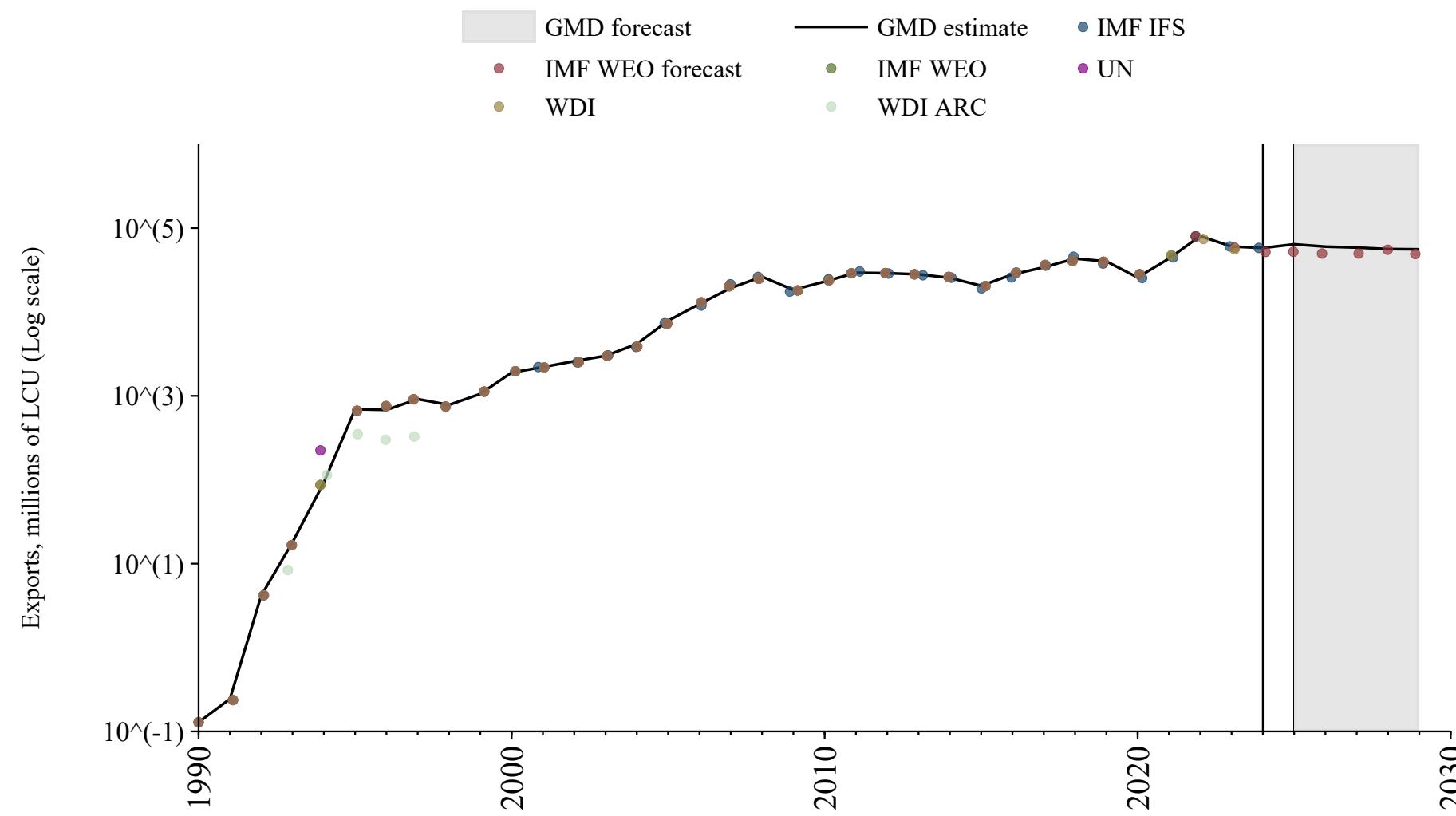
## Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1913 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 5164465%).
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = 22725.5%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1921 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 162.7%).
Schuler (2015)	1939 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 127.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 127.5%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 127.2%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 105.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 107.3%).



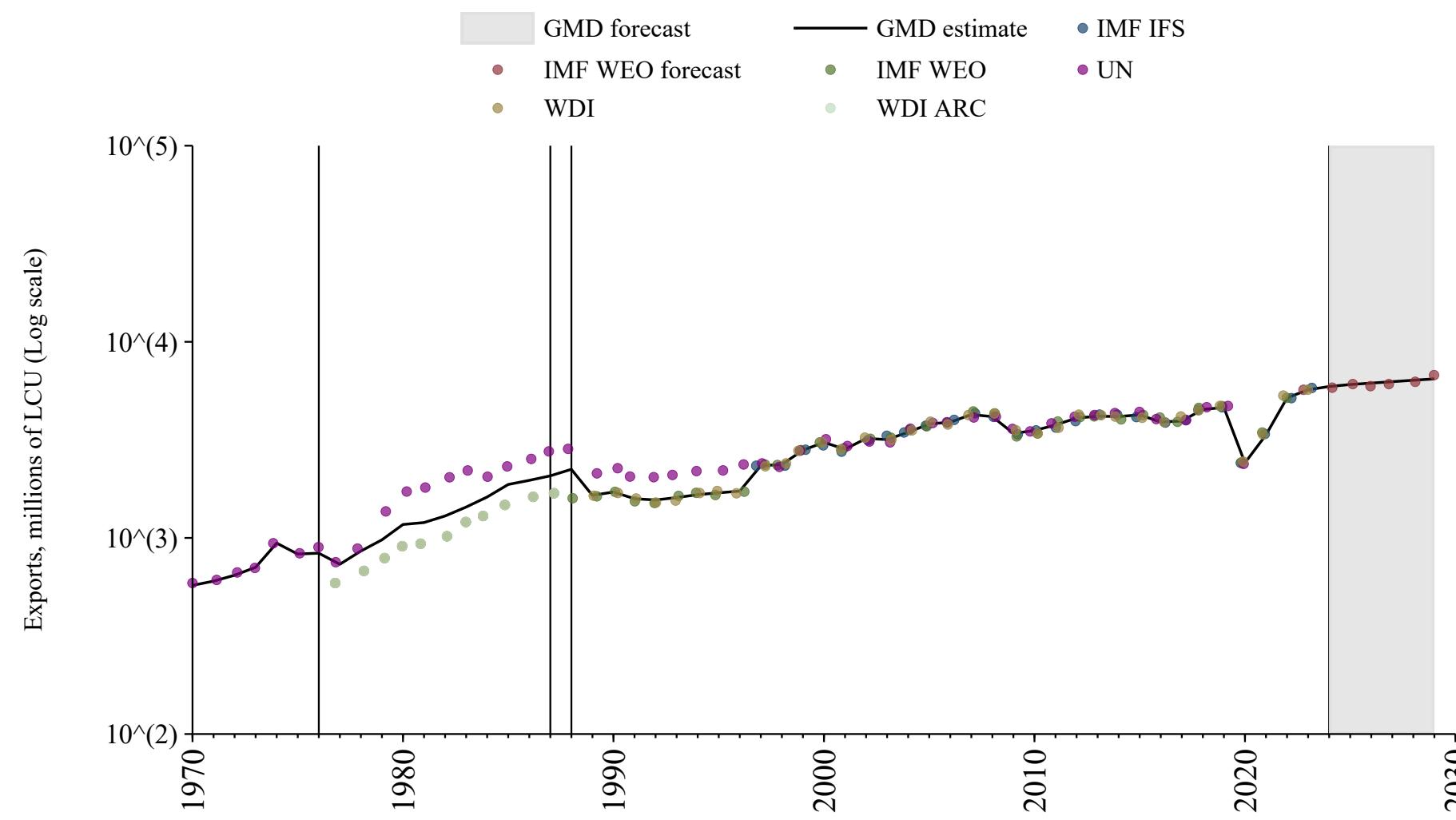
## Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 113%).



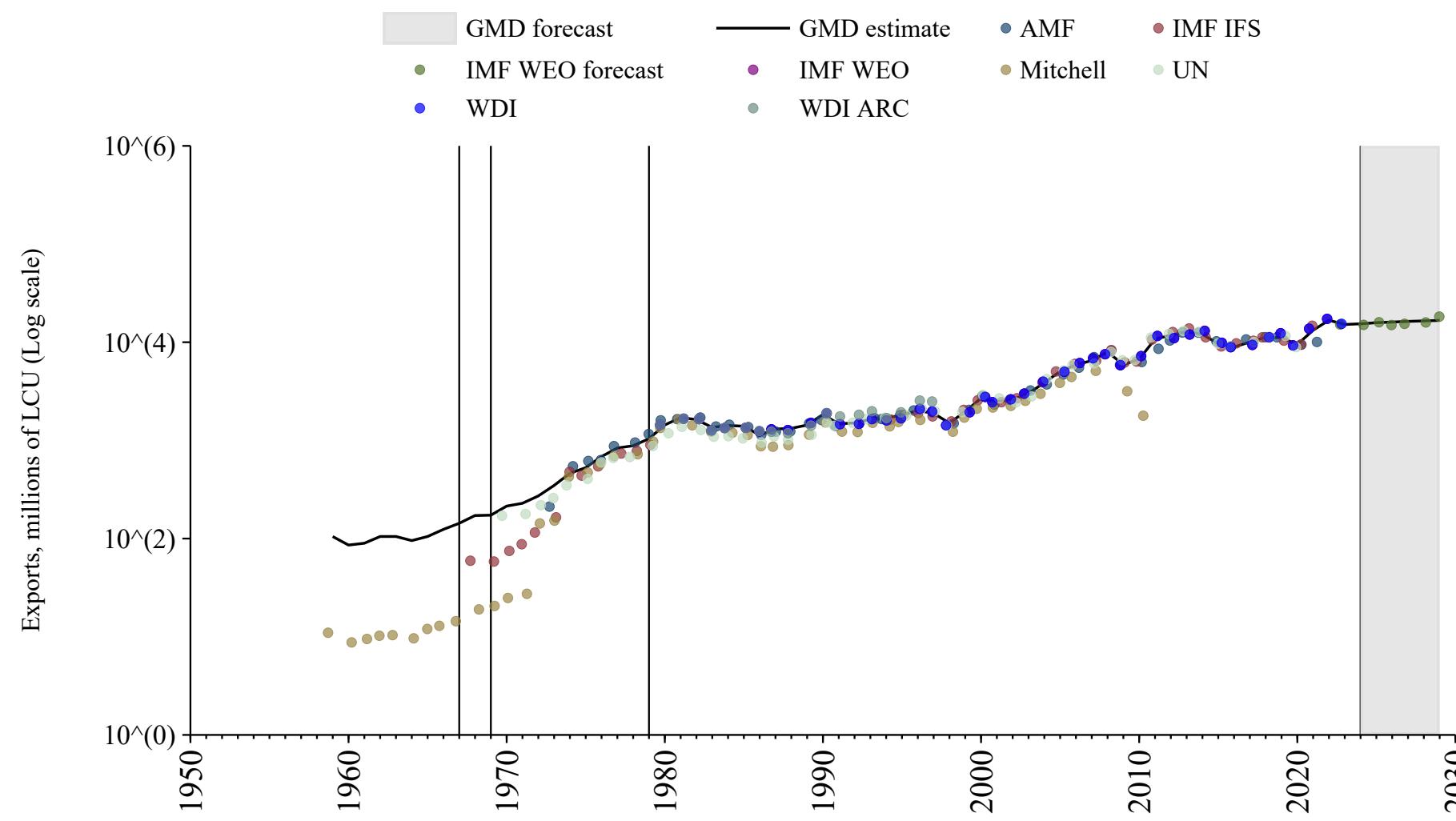
## Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 97.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1977 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 124.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1988 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 76.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



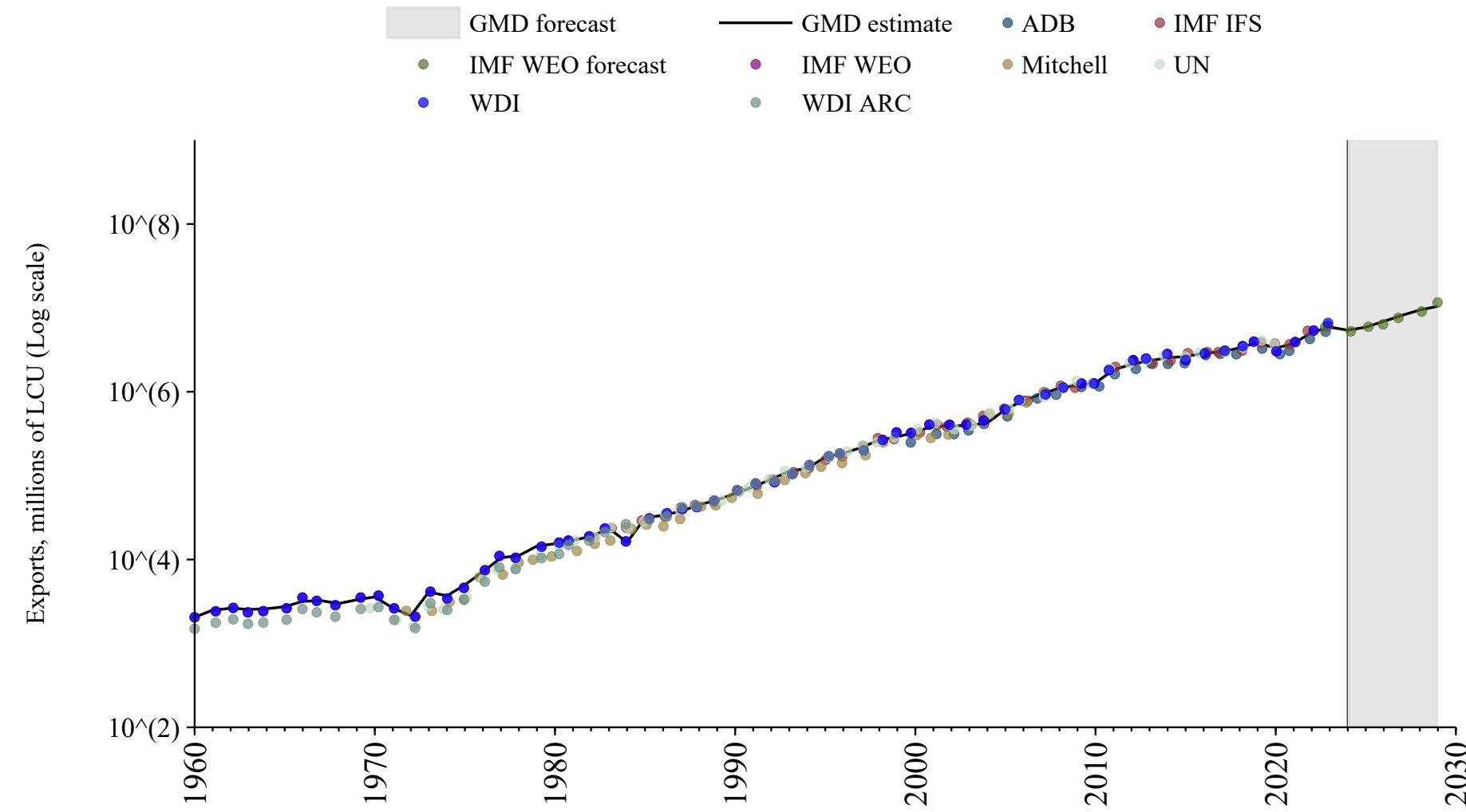
## Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 954.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1968 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 288.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 125.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



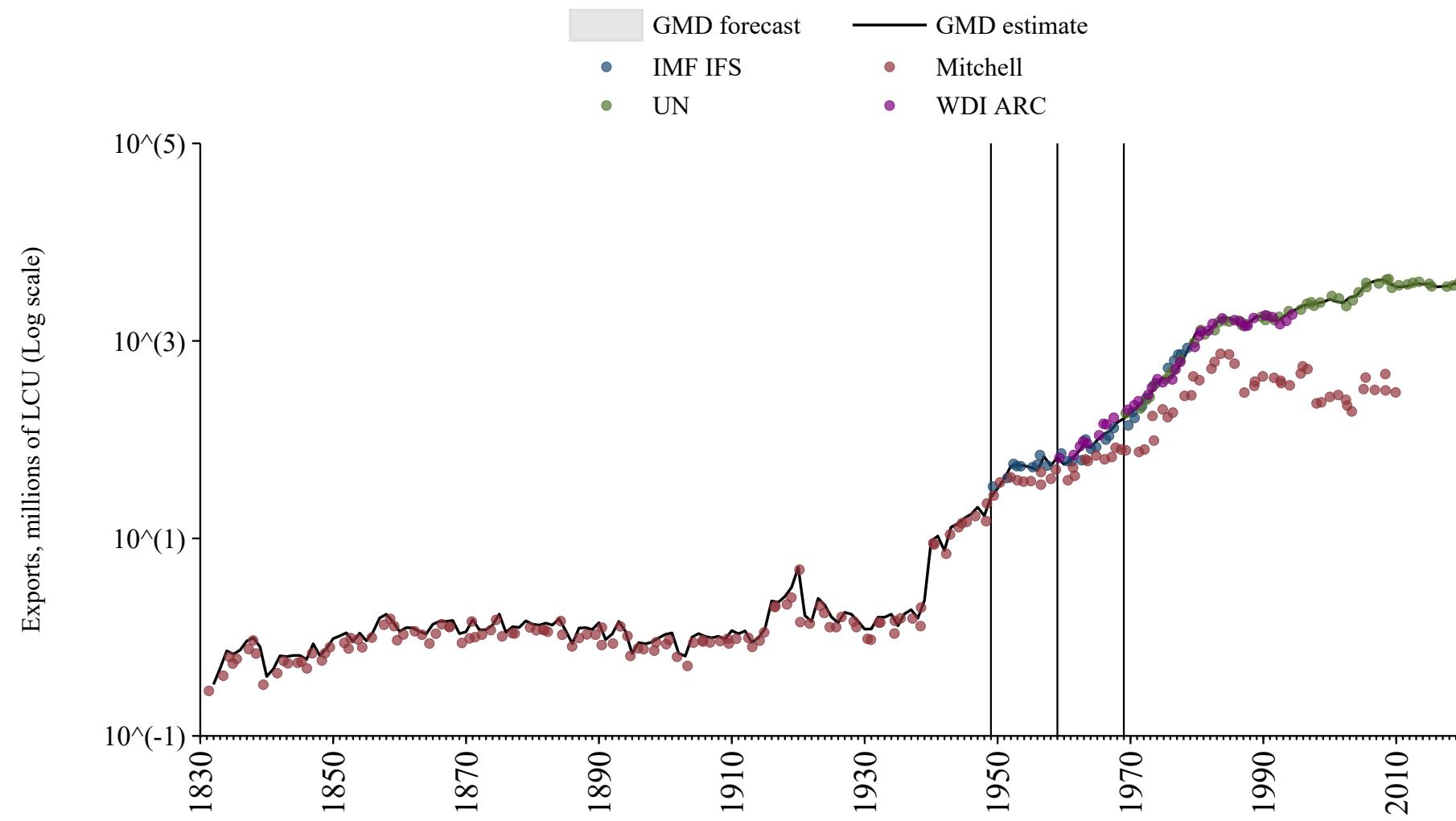
## Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



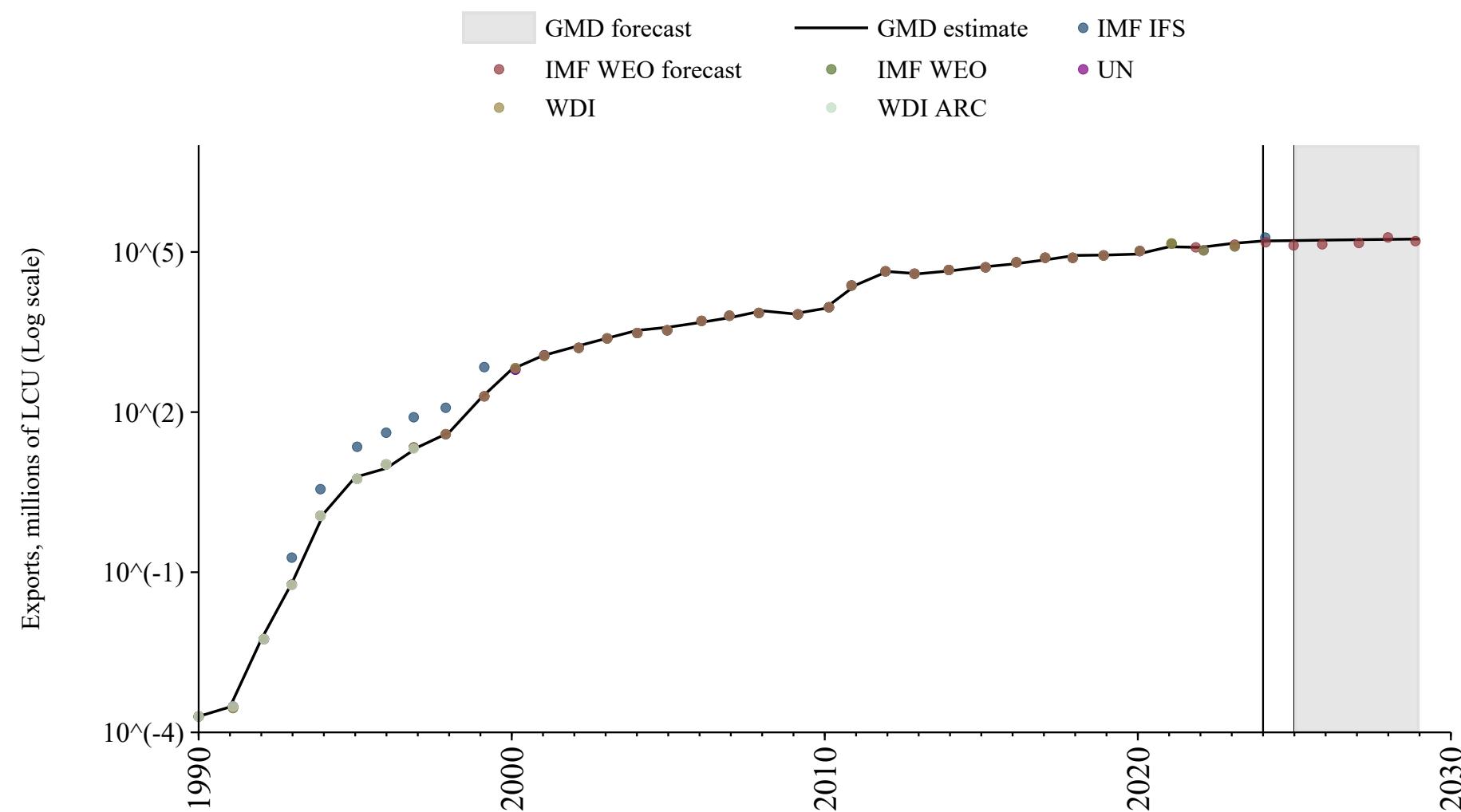
## Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1832 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 116.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 86%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



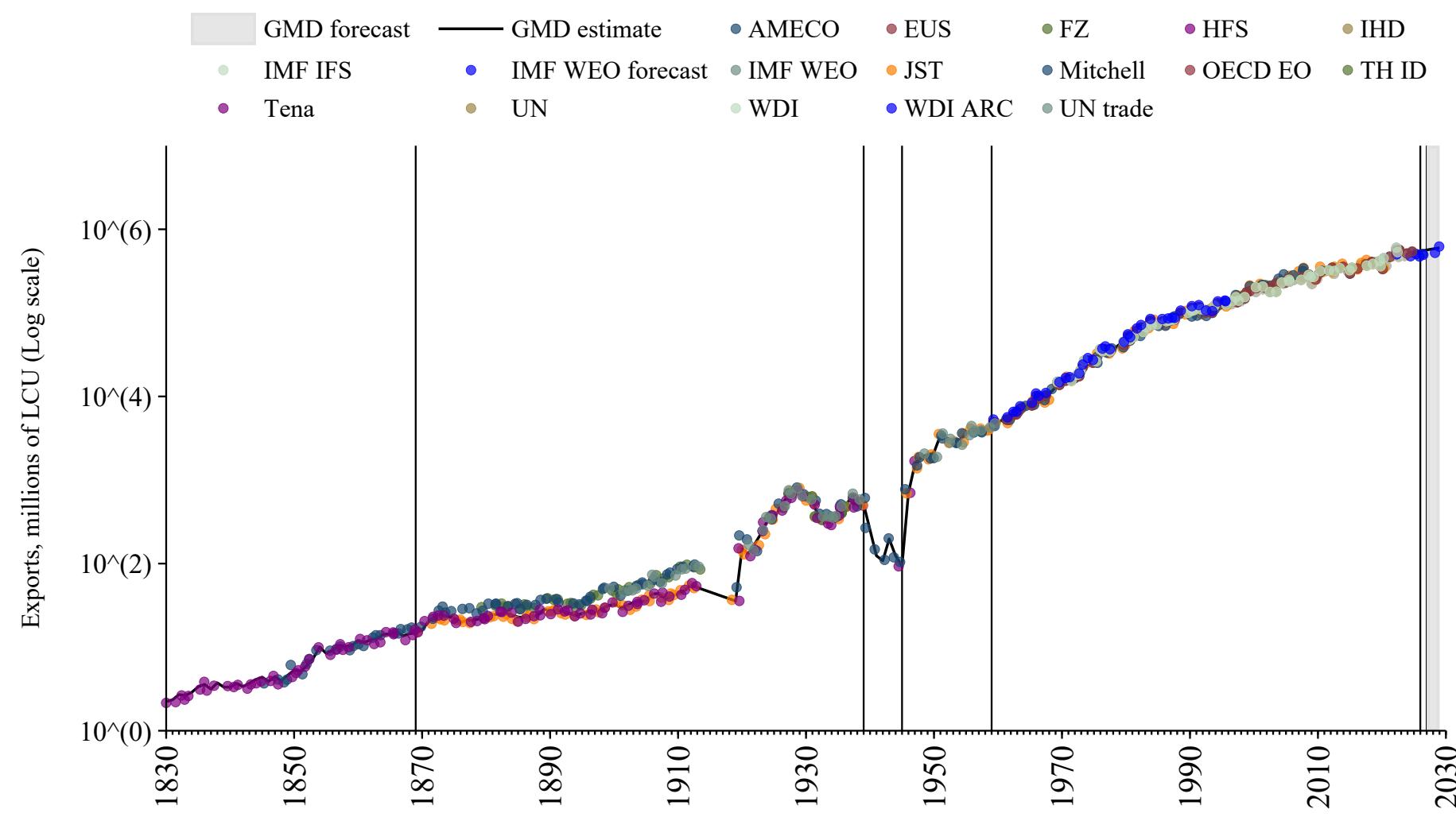
## Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.3%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 108%).



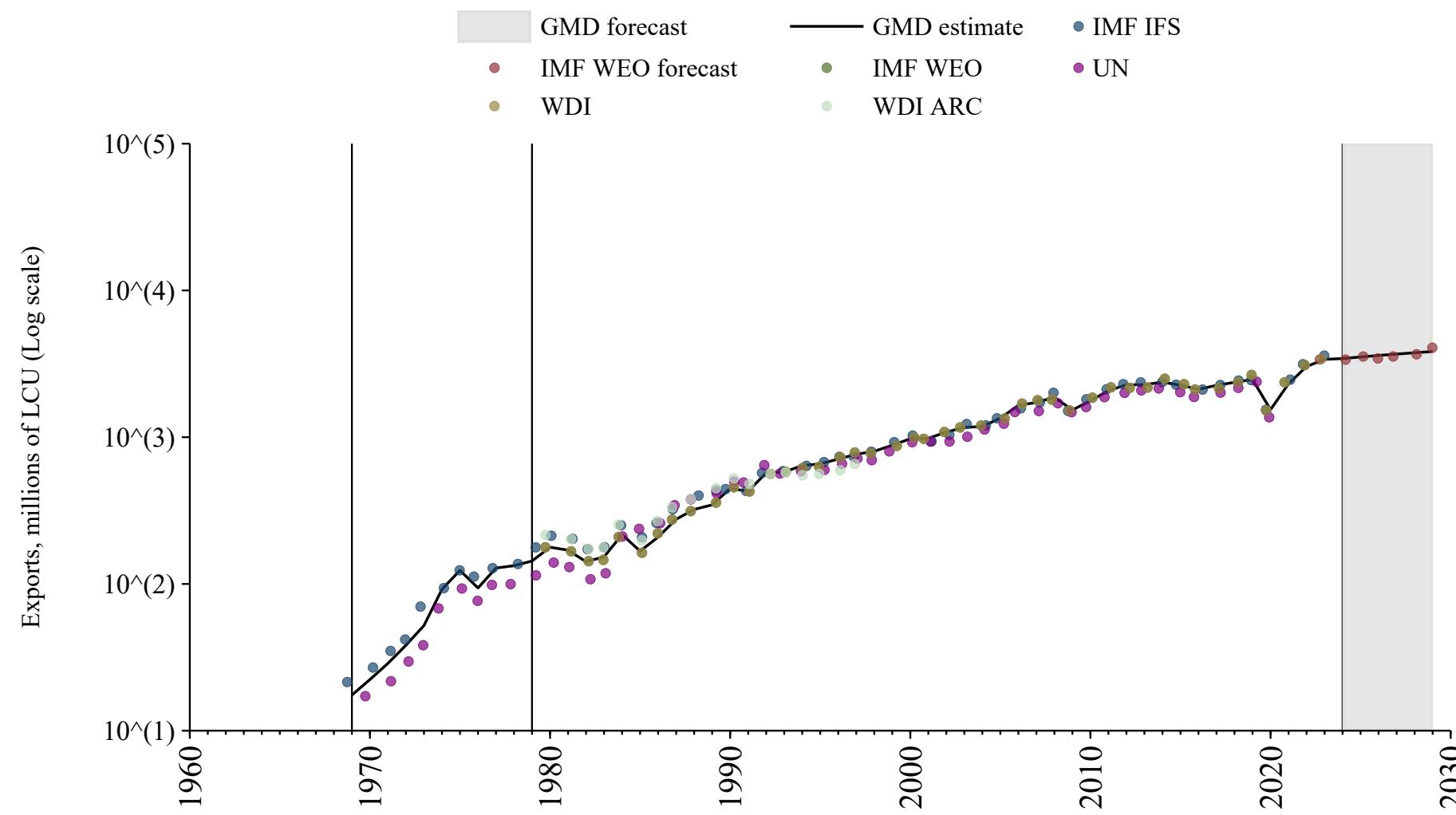
## Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1830 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 103.4%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 103.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 94.7%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 106.9%).



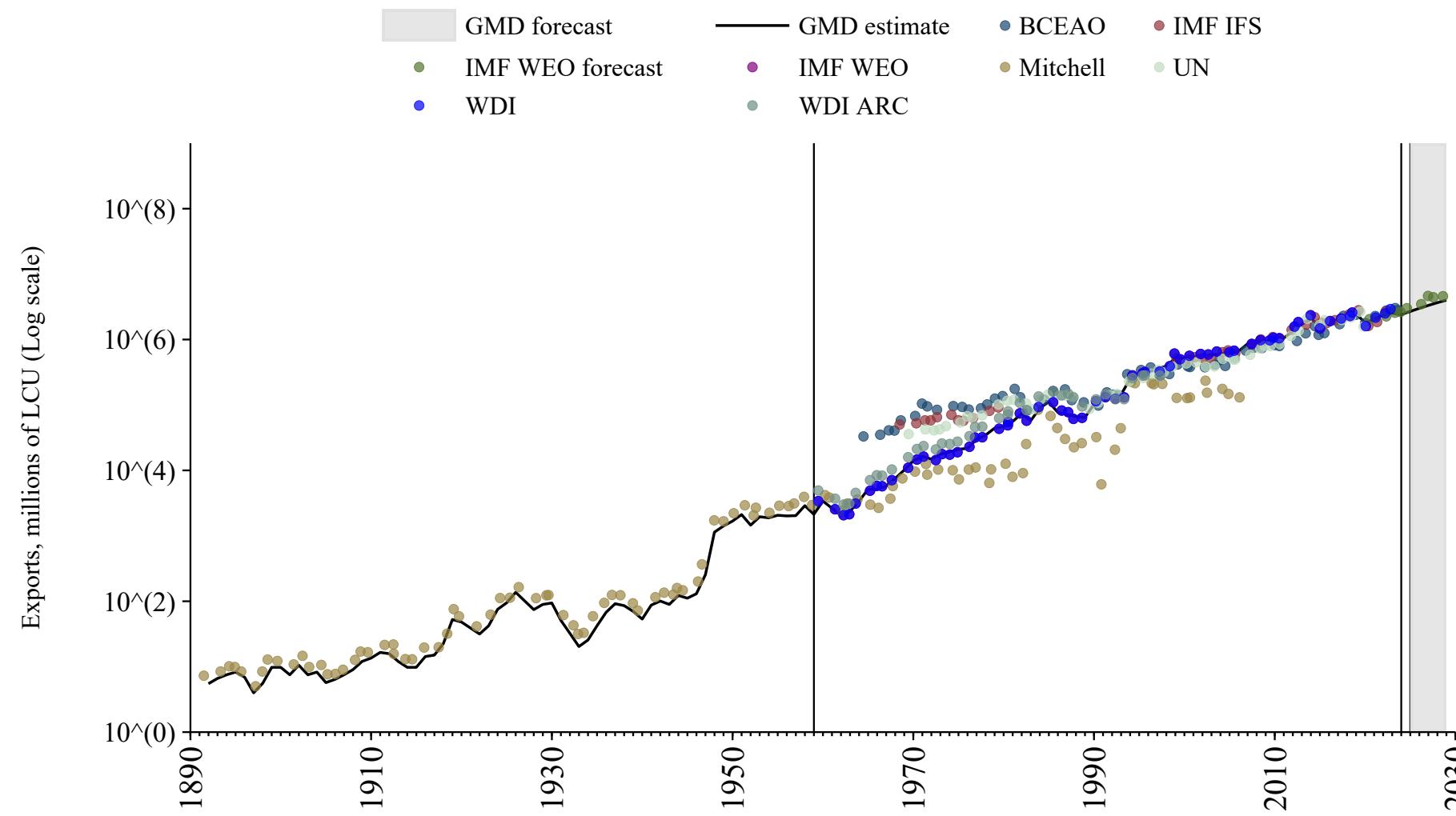
## Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 81.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 129.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



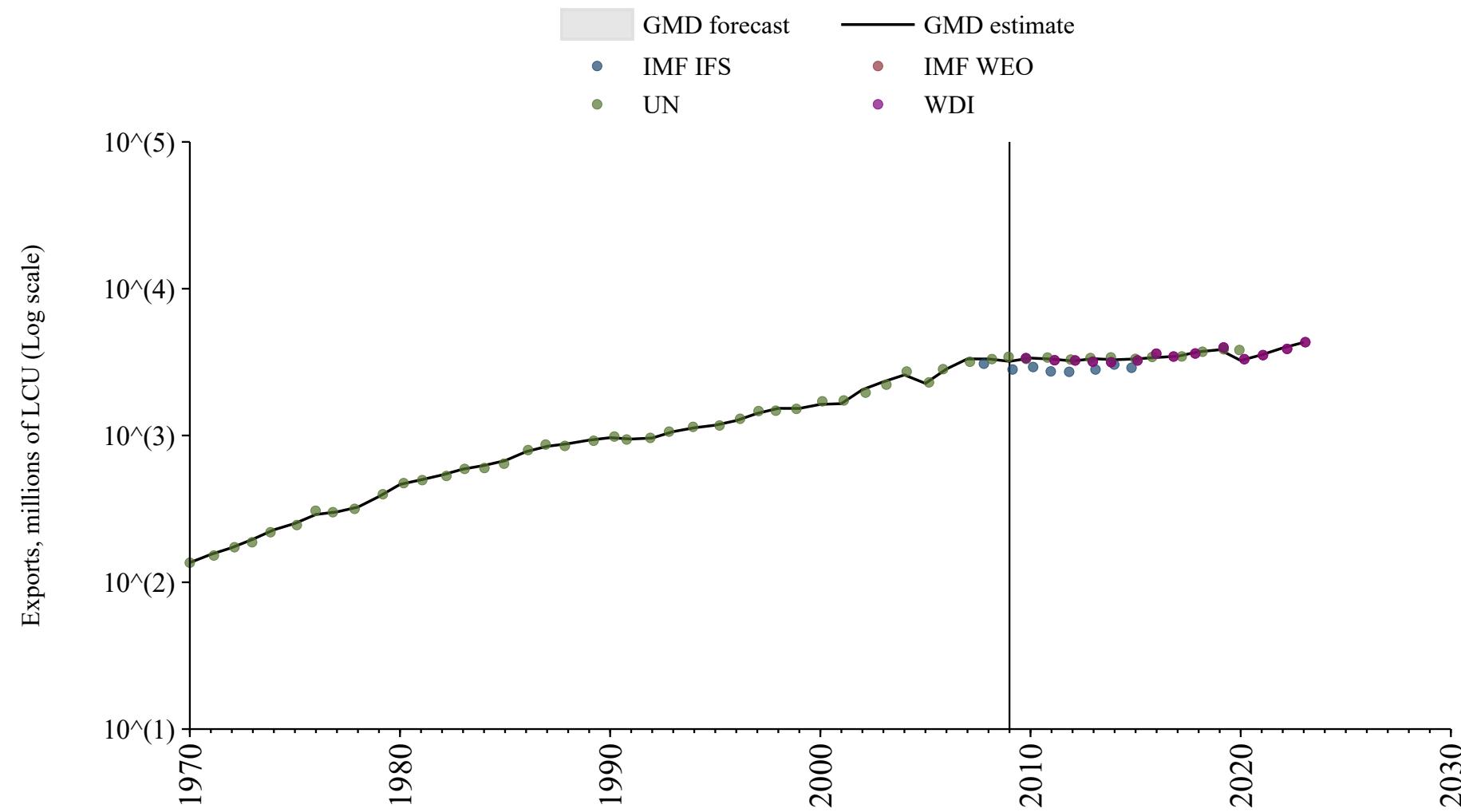
## Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1892 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 75.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 88.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 81.9%).



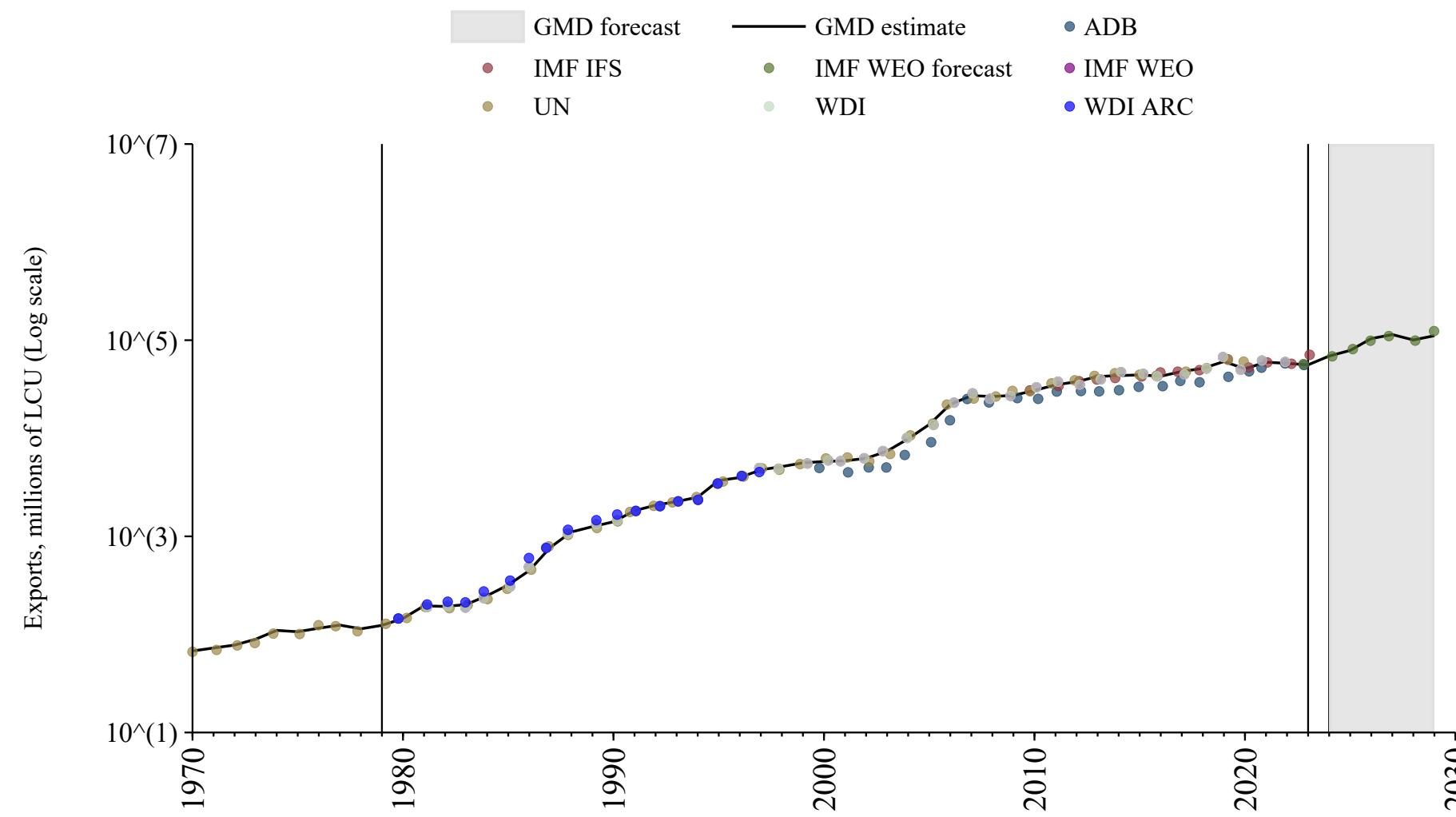
Bermuda

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



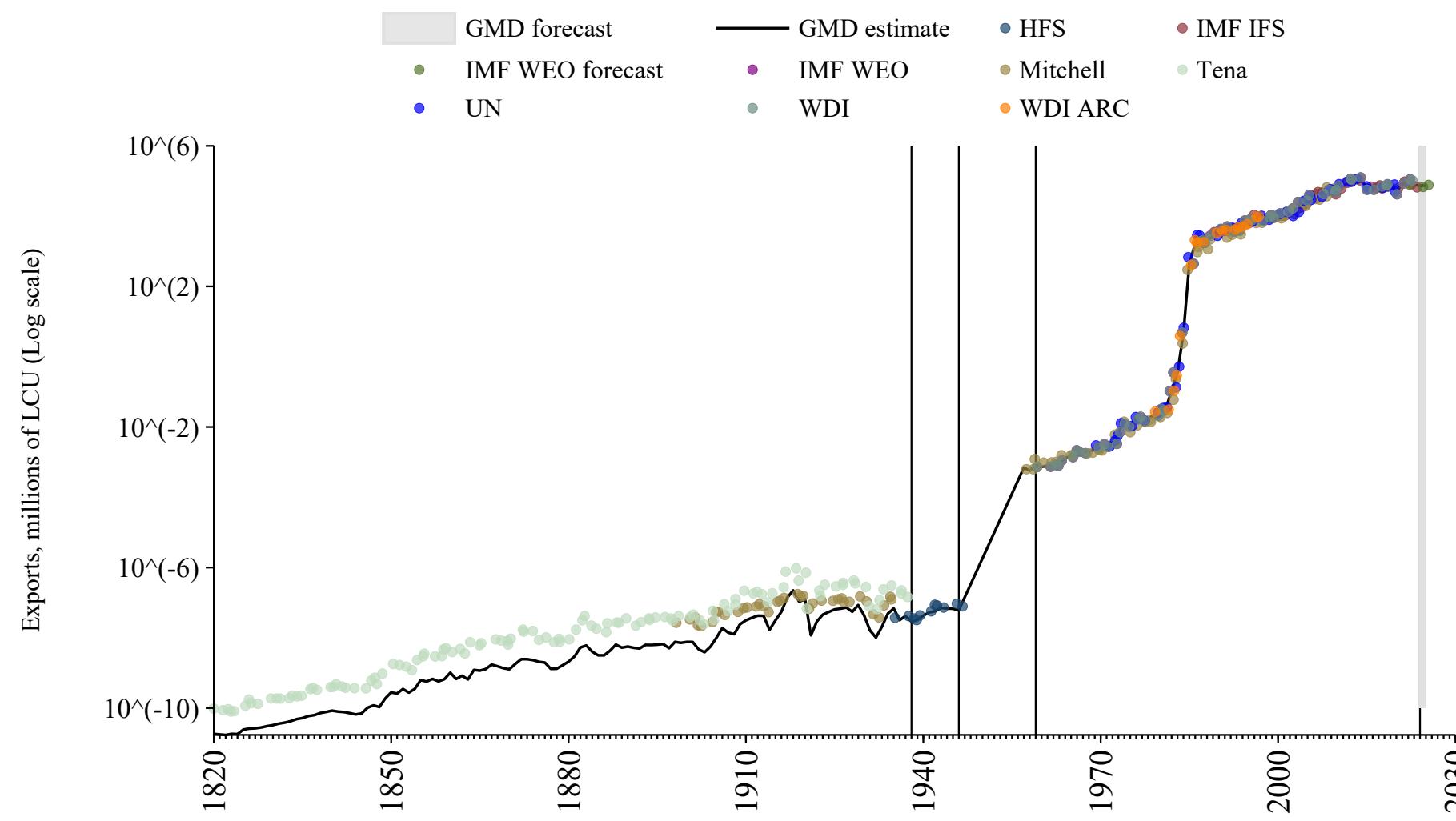
## Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98%).



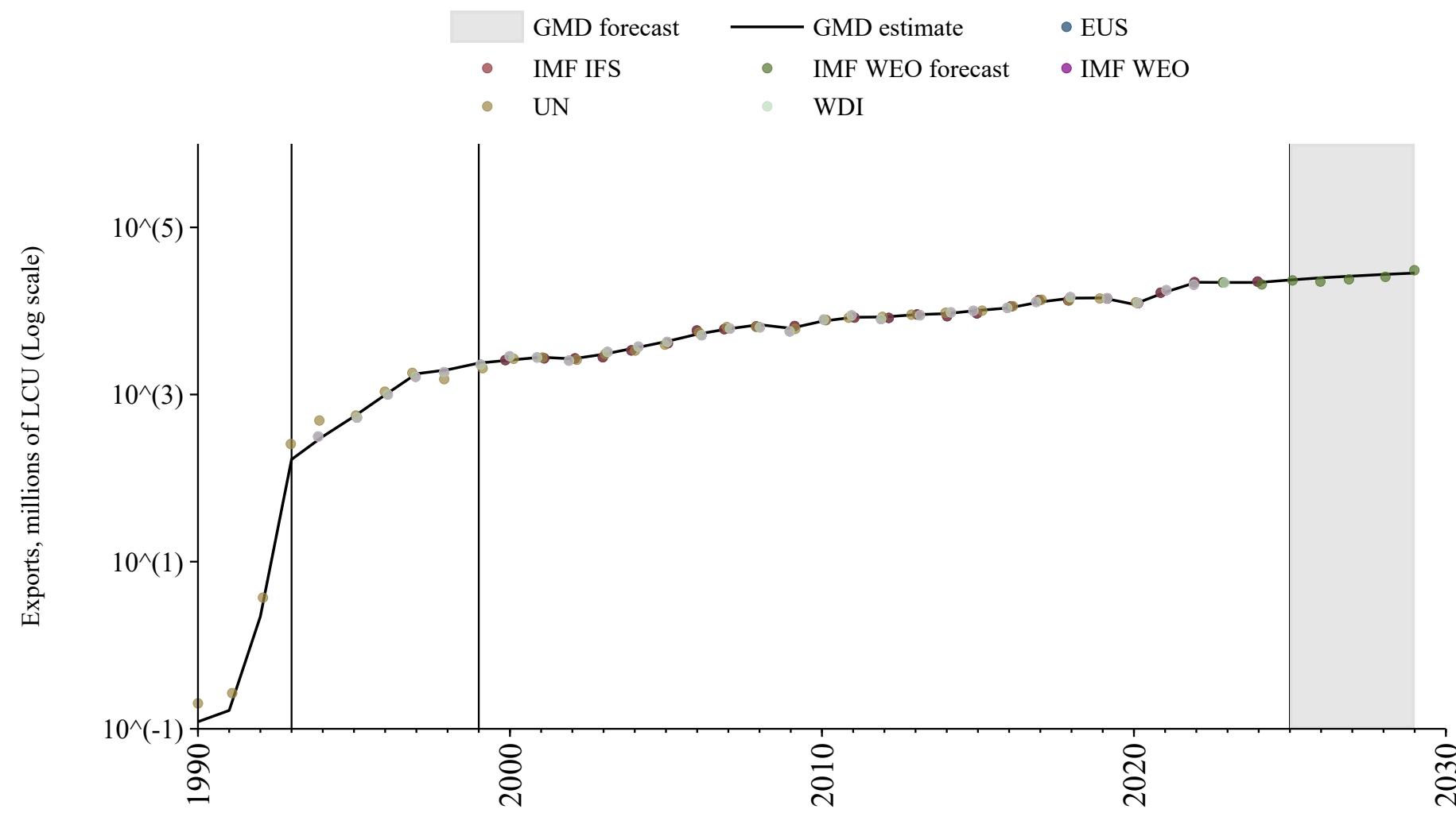
## Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 19%).
Schuler (2015)	1939 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 84%).
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 91.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



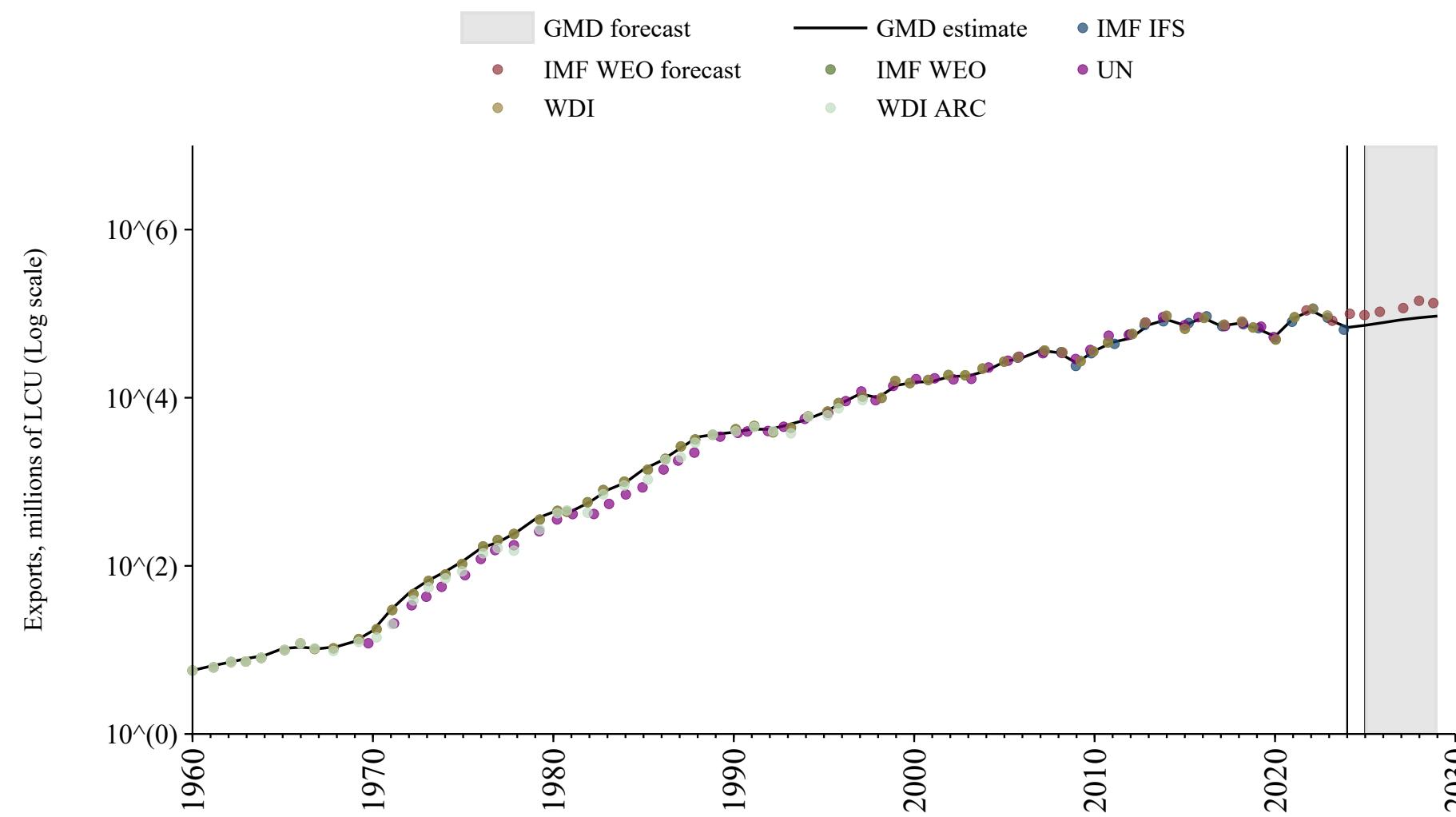
## Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 60.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Commission (2024)	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.4%).



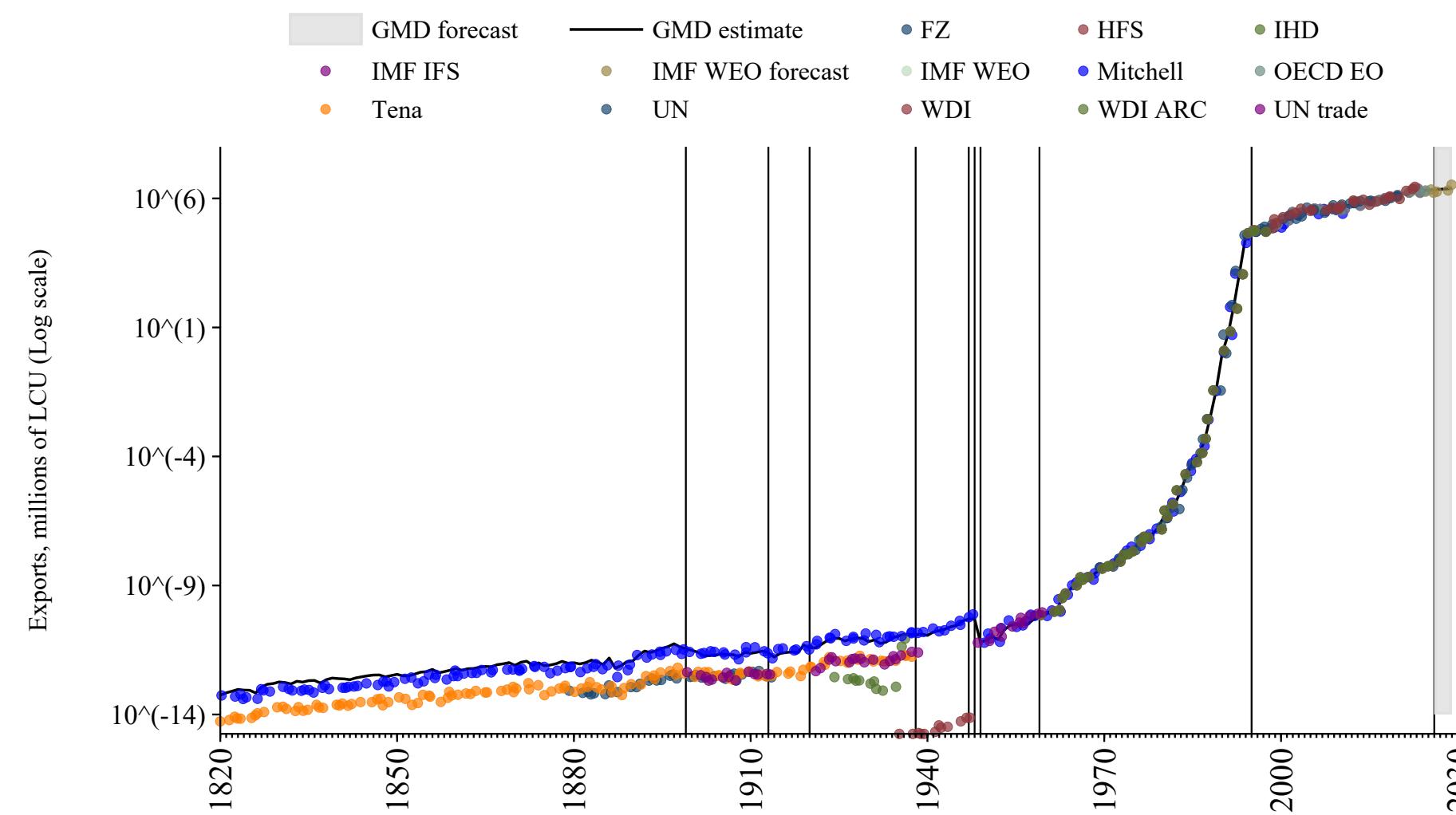
## Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 69.6%).



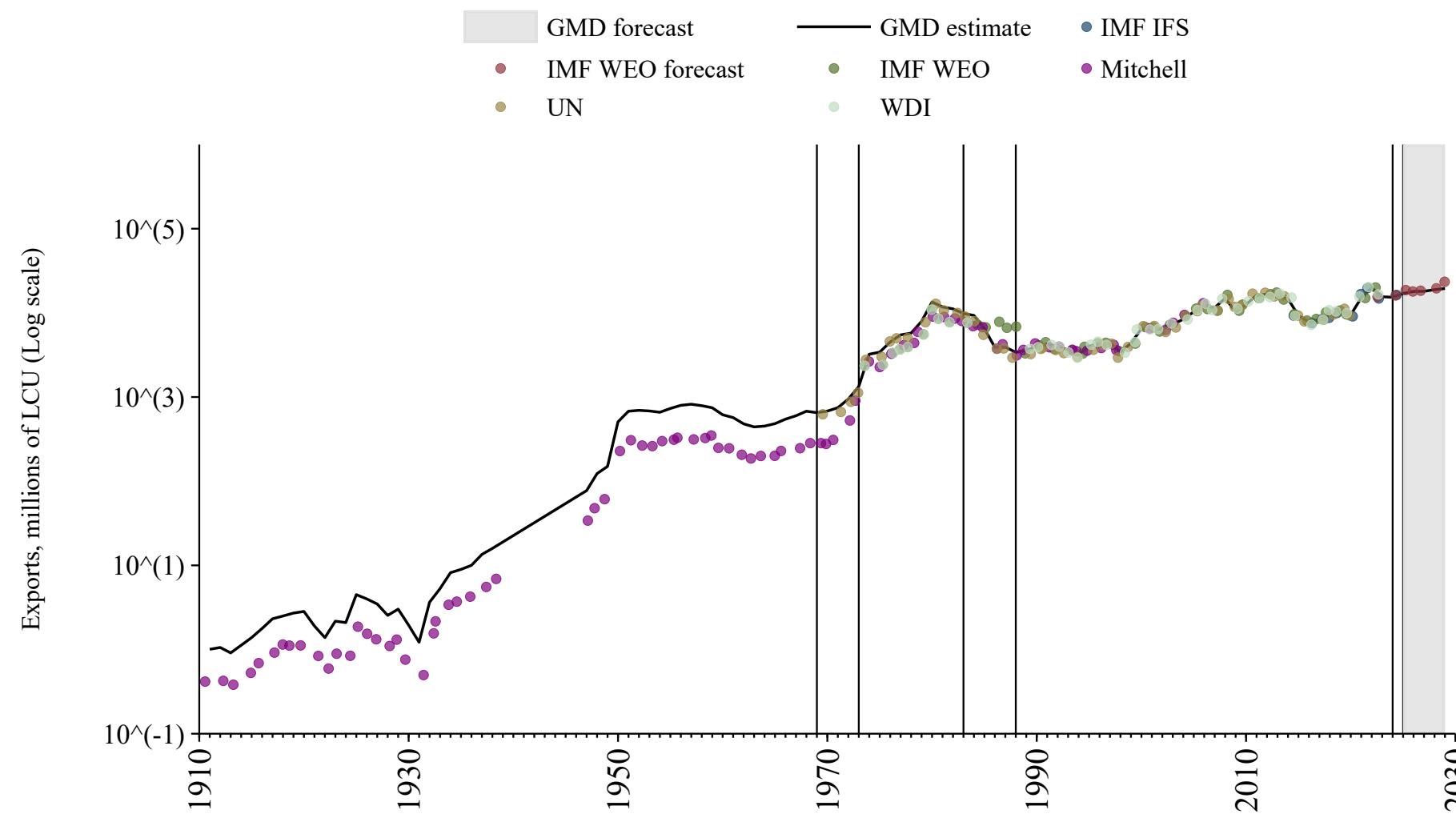
## Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 1025.8%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1900 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 709.4%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1914 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = 613.7%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1921 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 630.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 85.4%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1948 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949: (ratio = 639.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 85.4%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 85.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1996 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.8%).



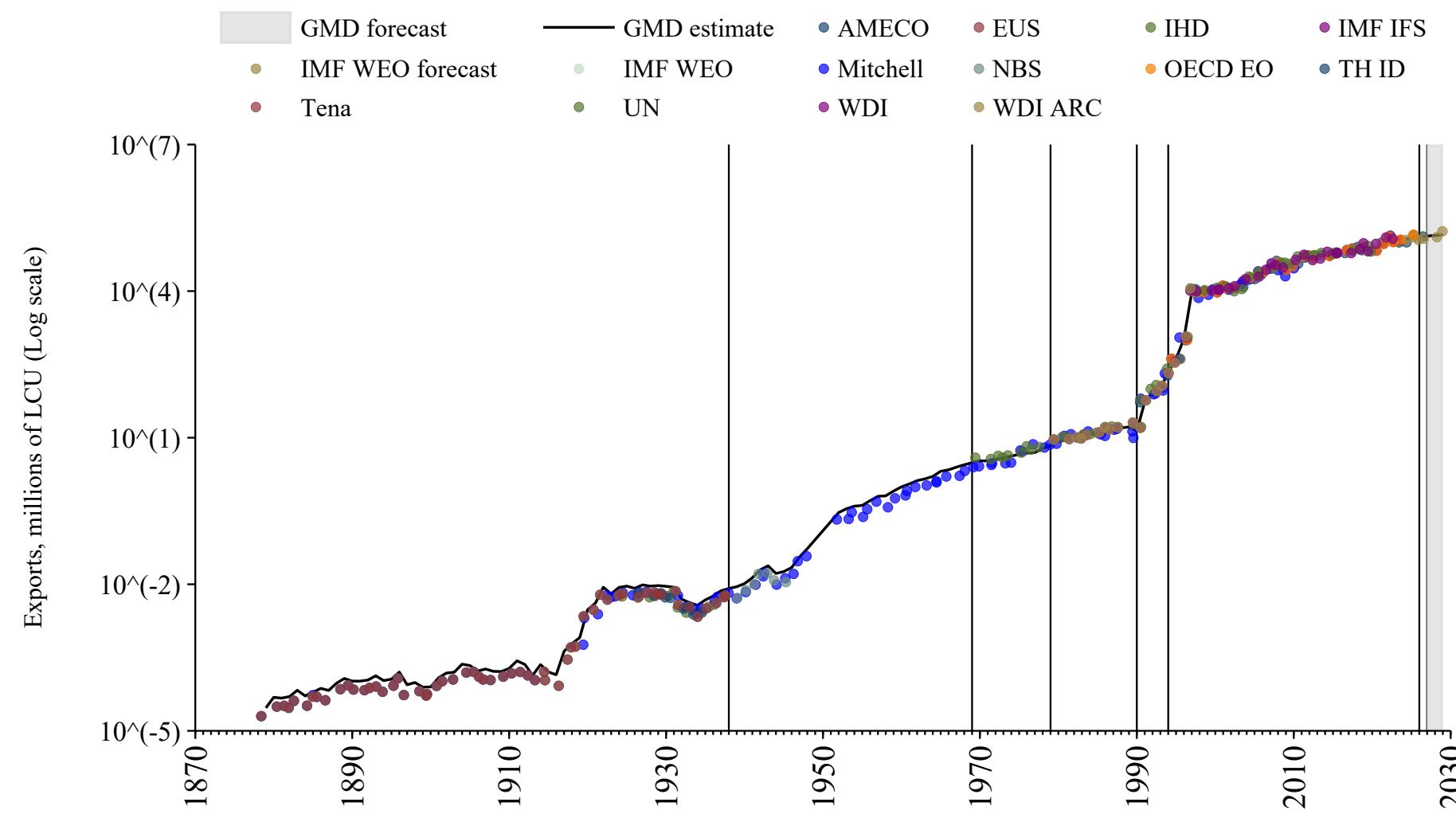
## Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1911 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 241.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 109%).
World Bank (2024)	1974 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 136.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1984 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 109%).
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 92.3%).



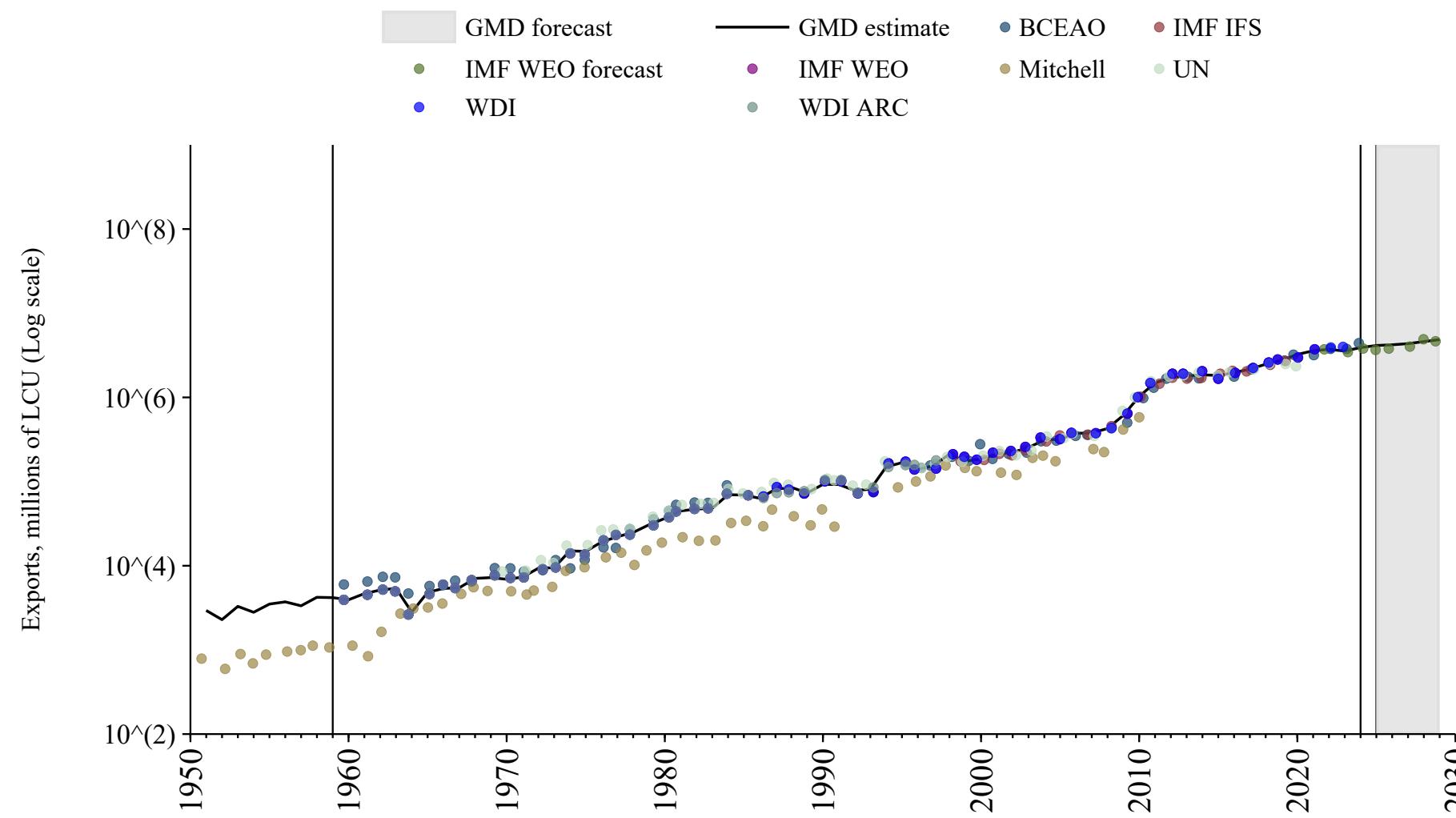
## Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1879 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 146.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 146.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 86.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 90.5%).
European Commission (2024)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 104%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101%).



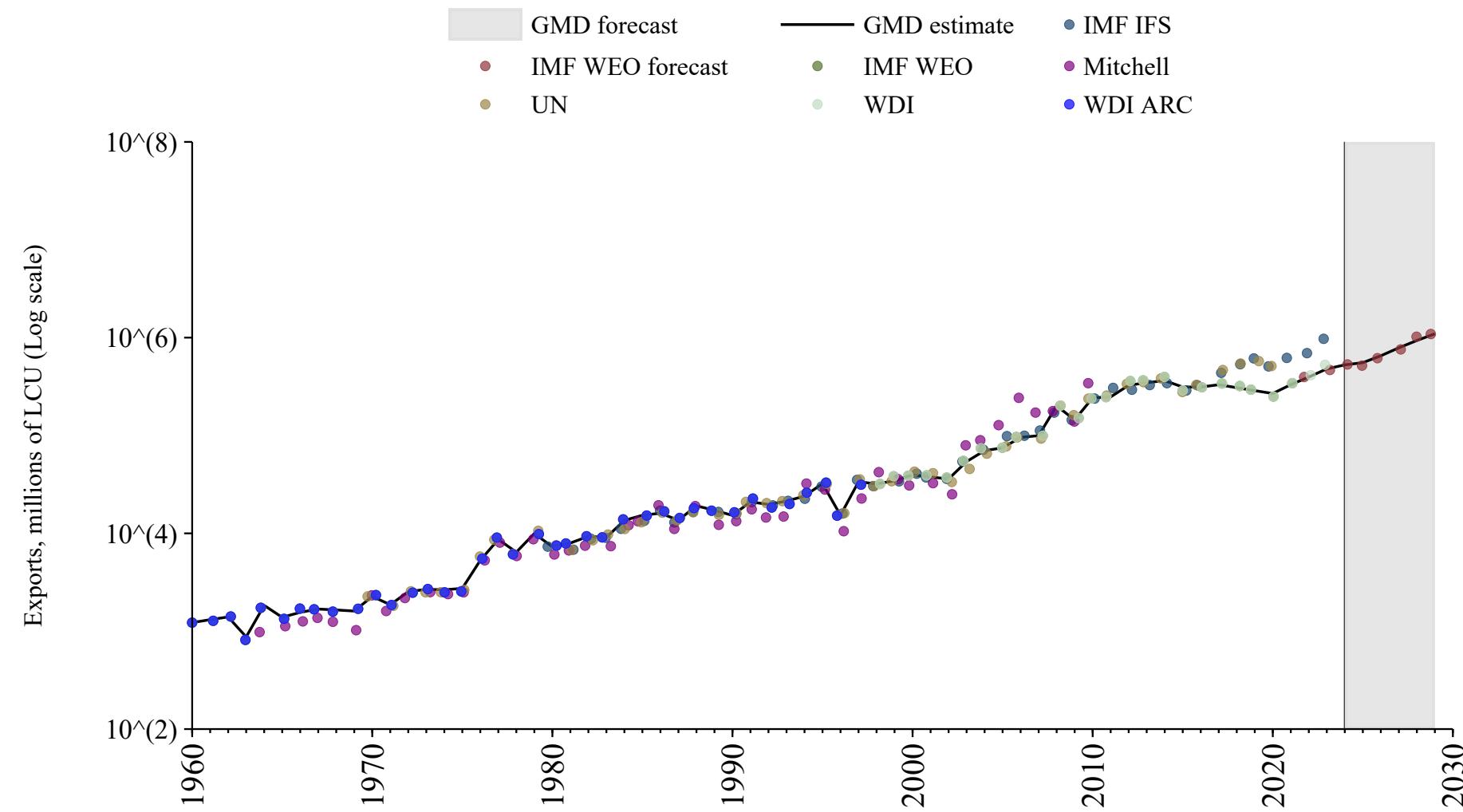
## Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 373%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104%).



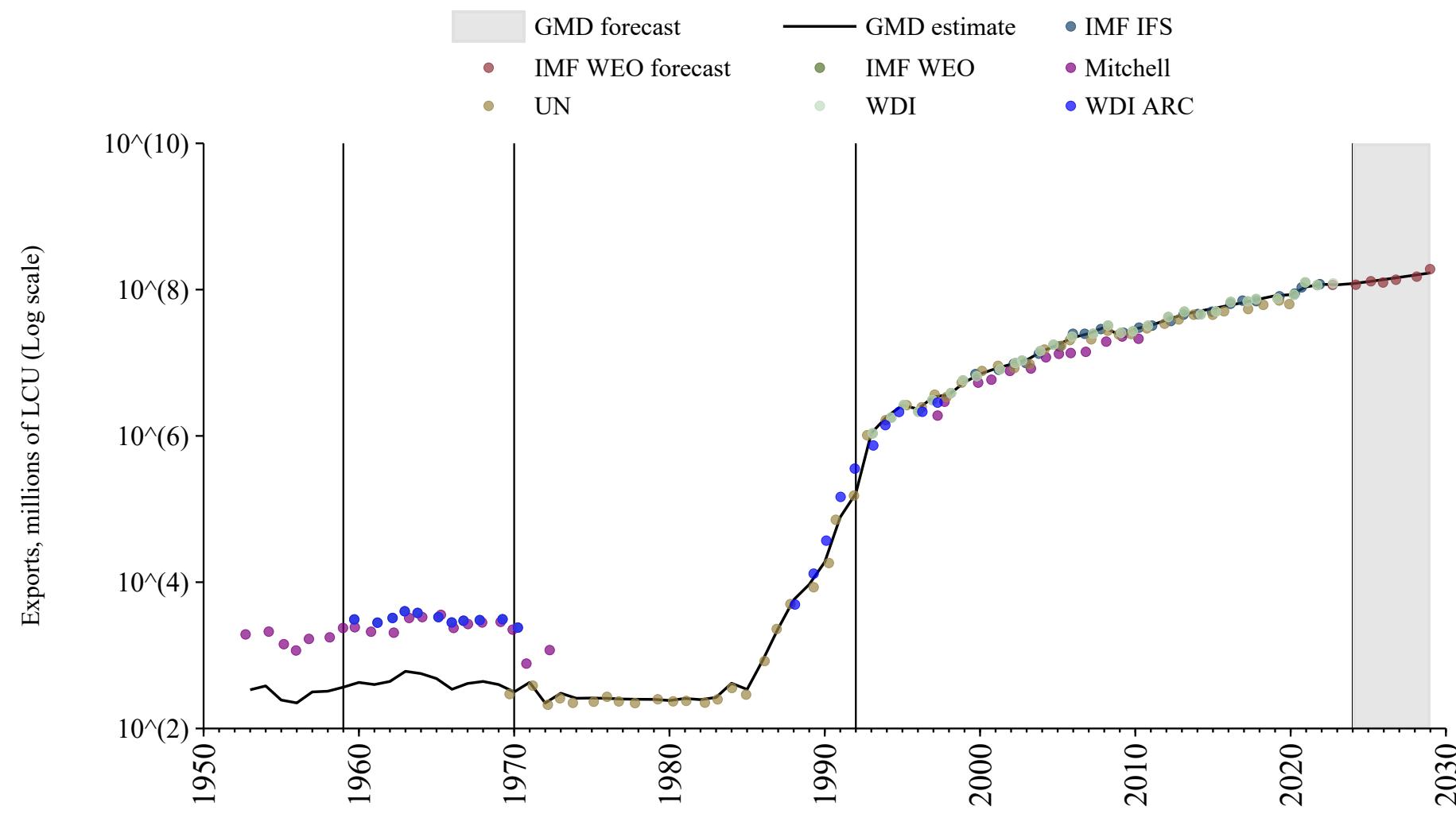
## Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



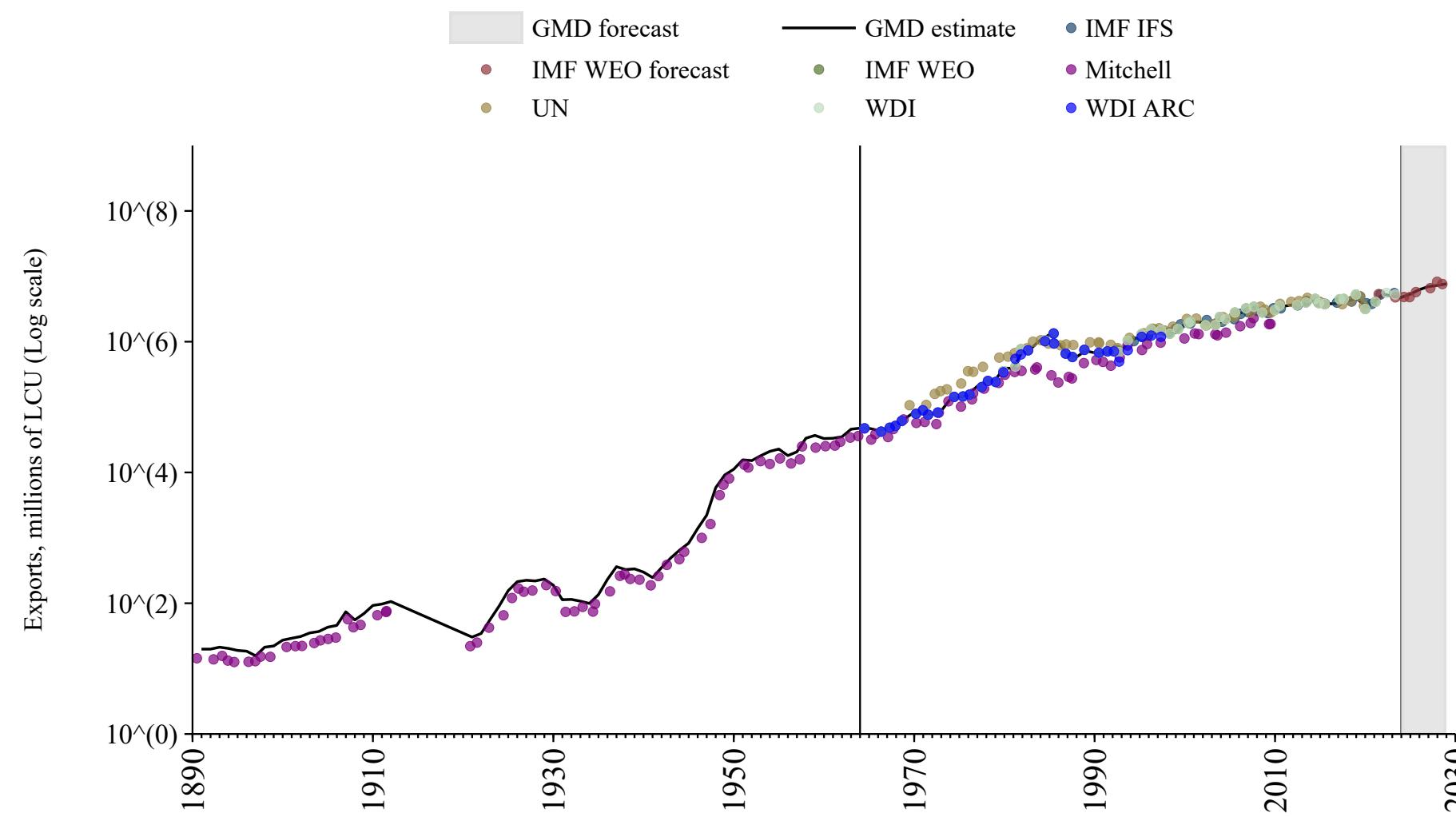
## Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1953 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 17.5%)
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 13.8%)
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1971 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 107%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



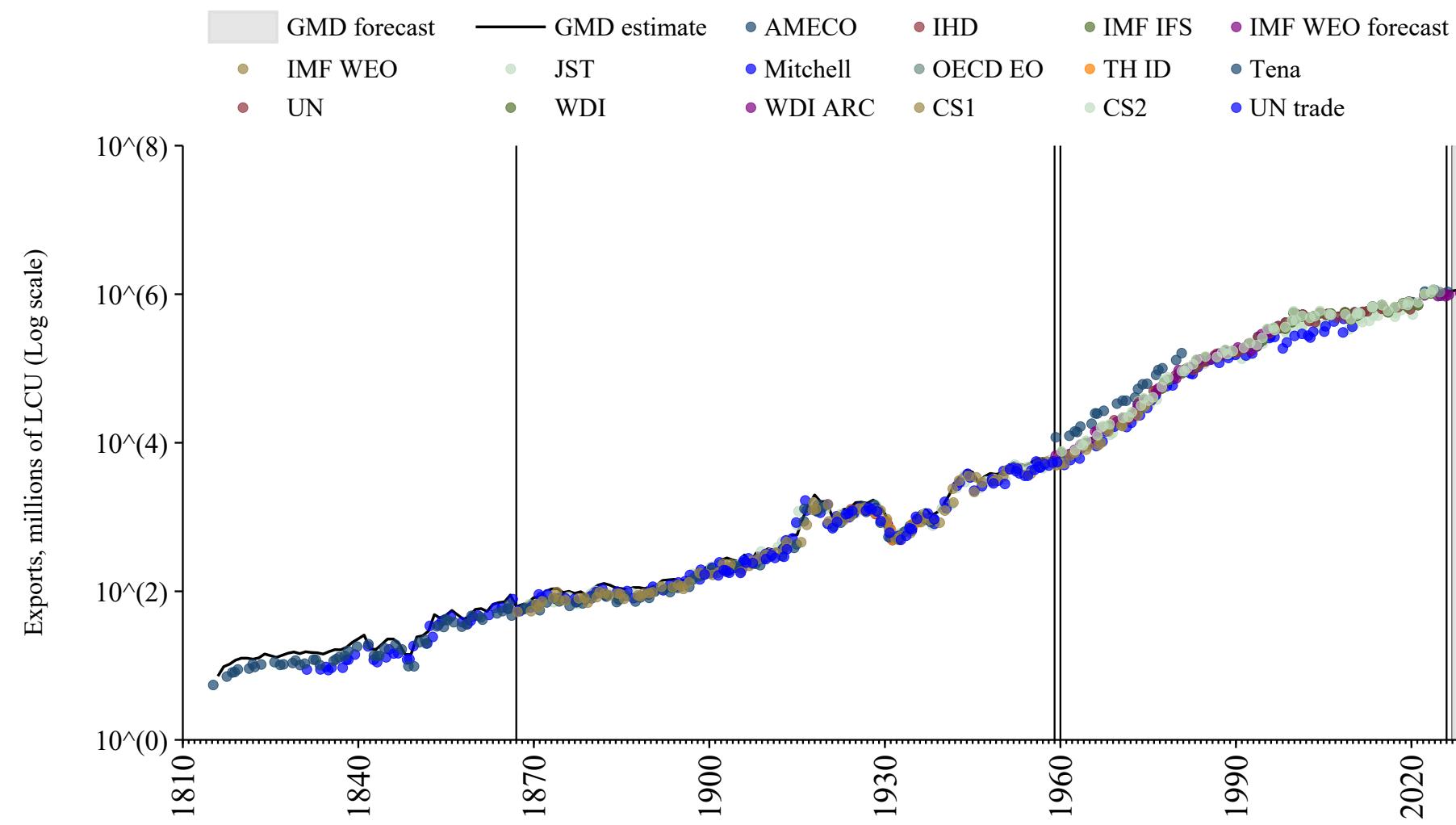
## Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1891 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 137.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



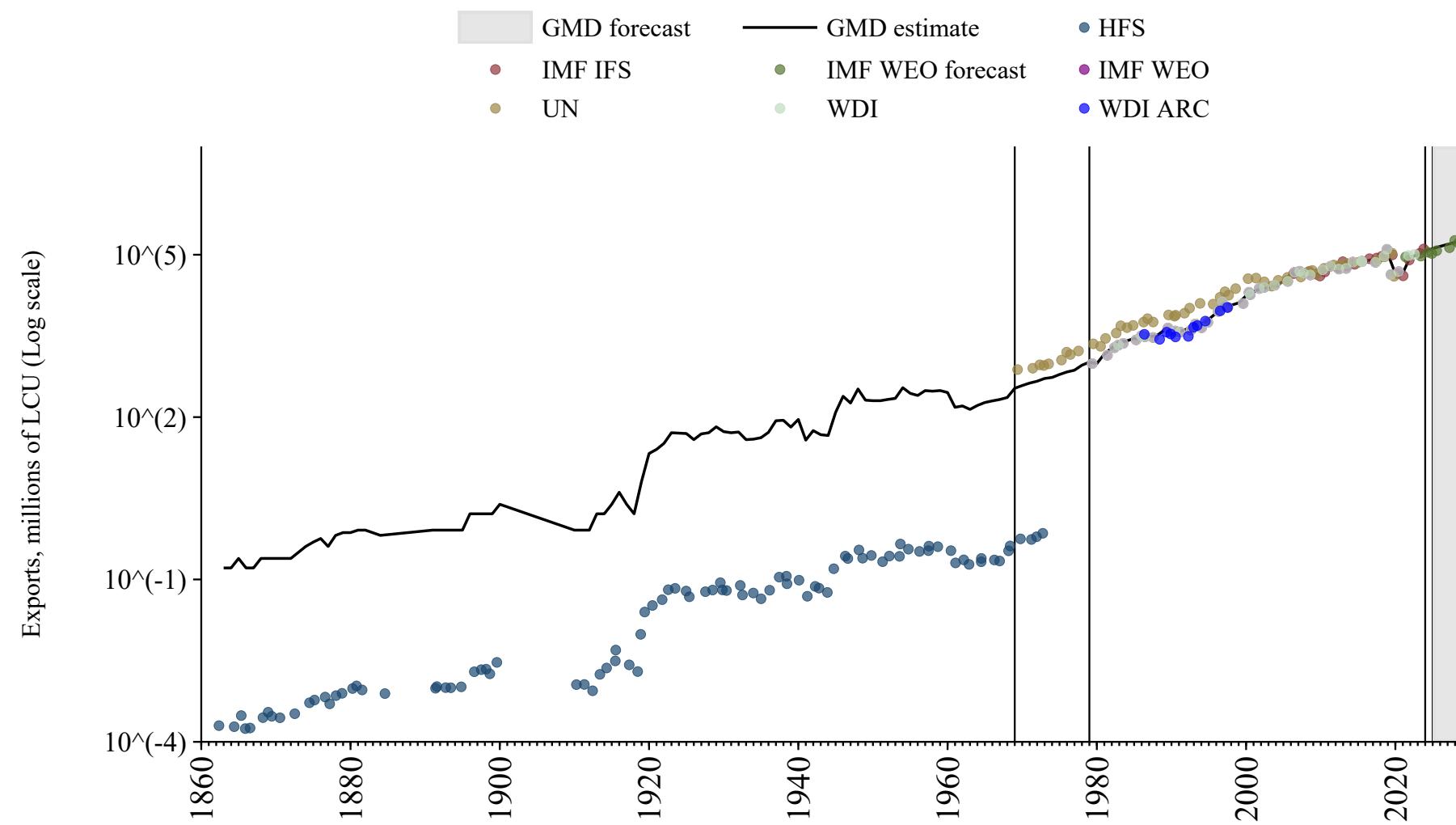
## Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1816 - 1867	Spliced using overlapping data in 1868: (ratio = 131.3%).
Statistics Canada	1868 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 125.1%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 56.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1961 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104%).



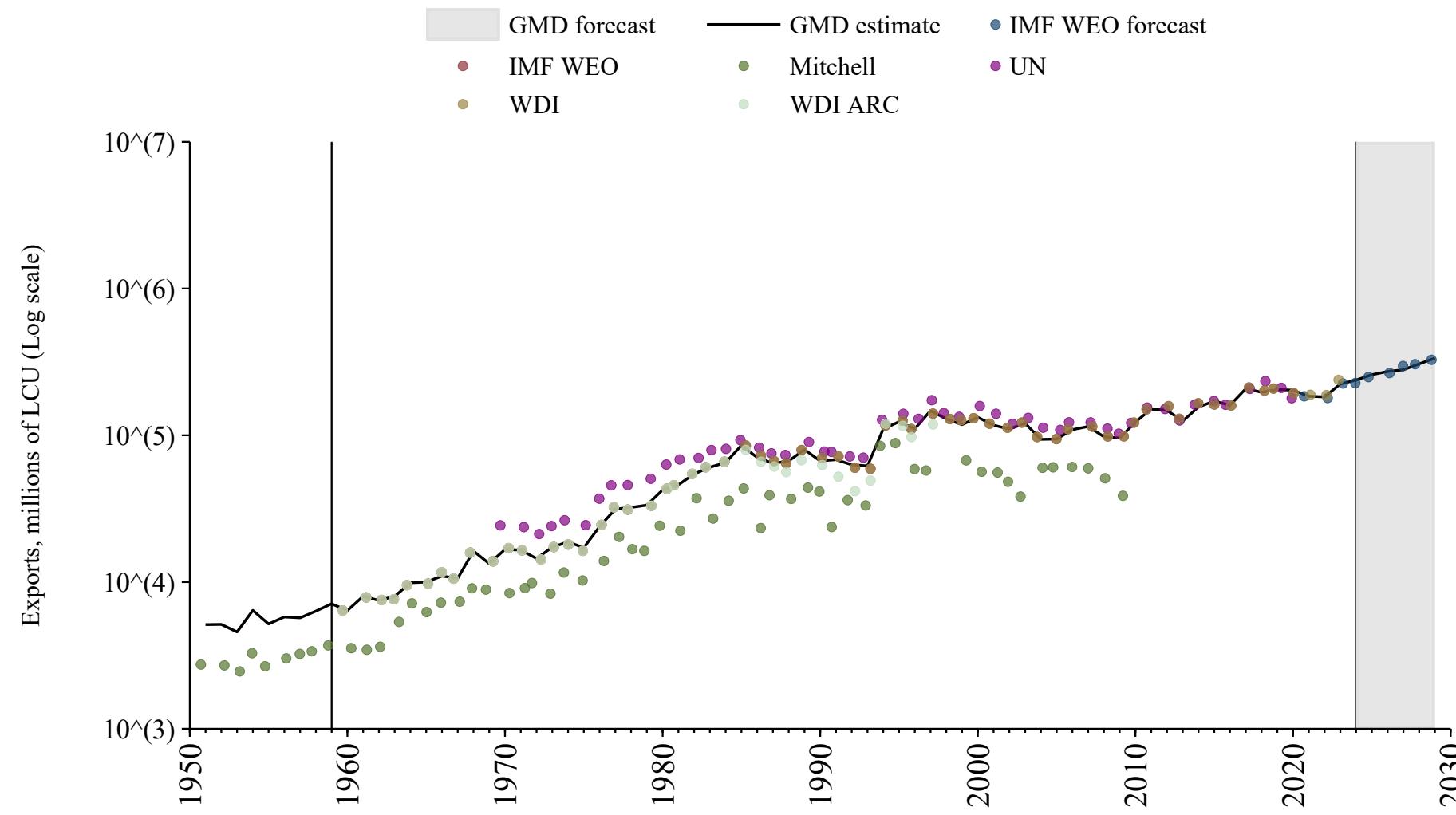
## Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1863 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 81671.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 50.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 108.2%).



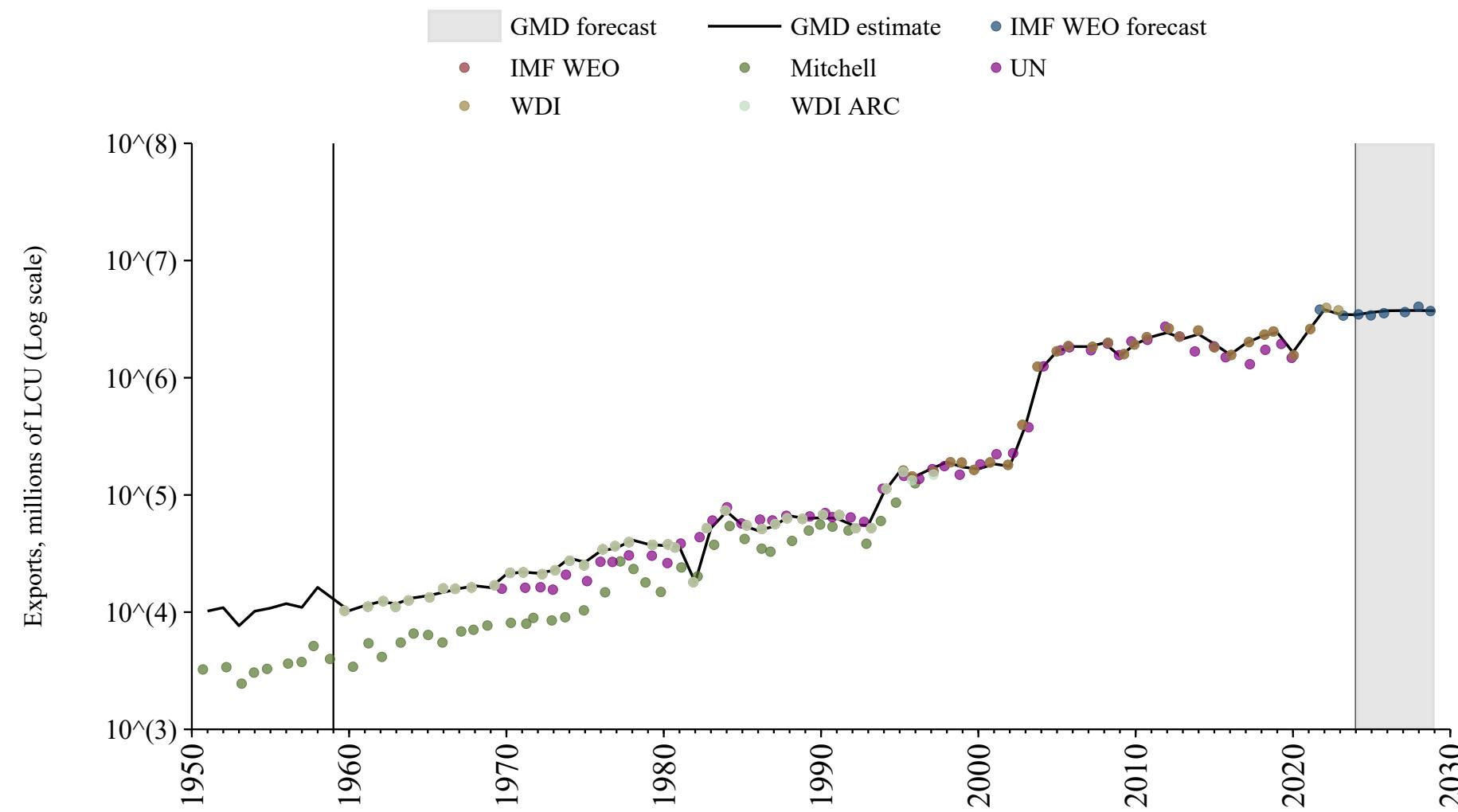
## Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 187%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



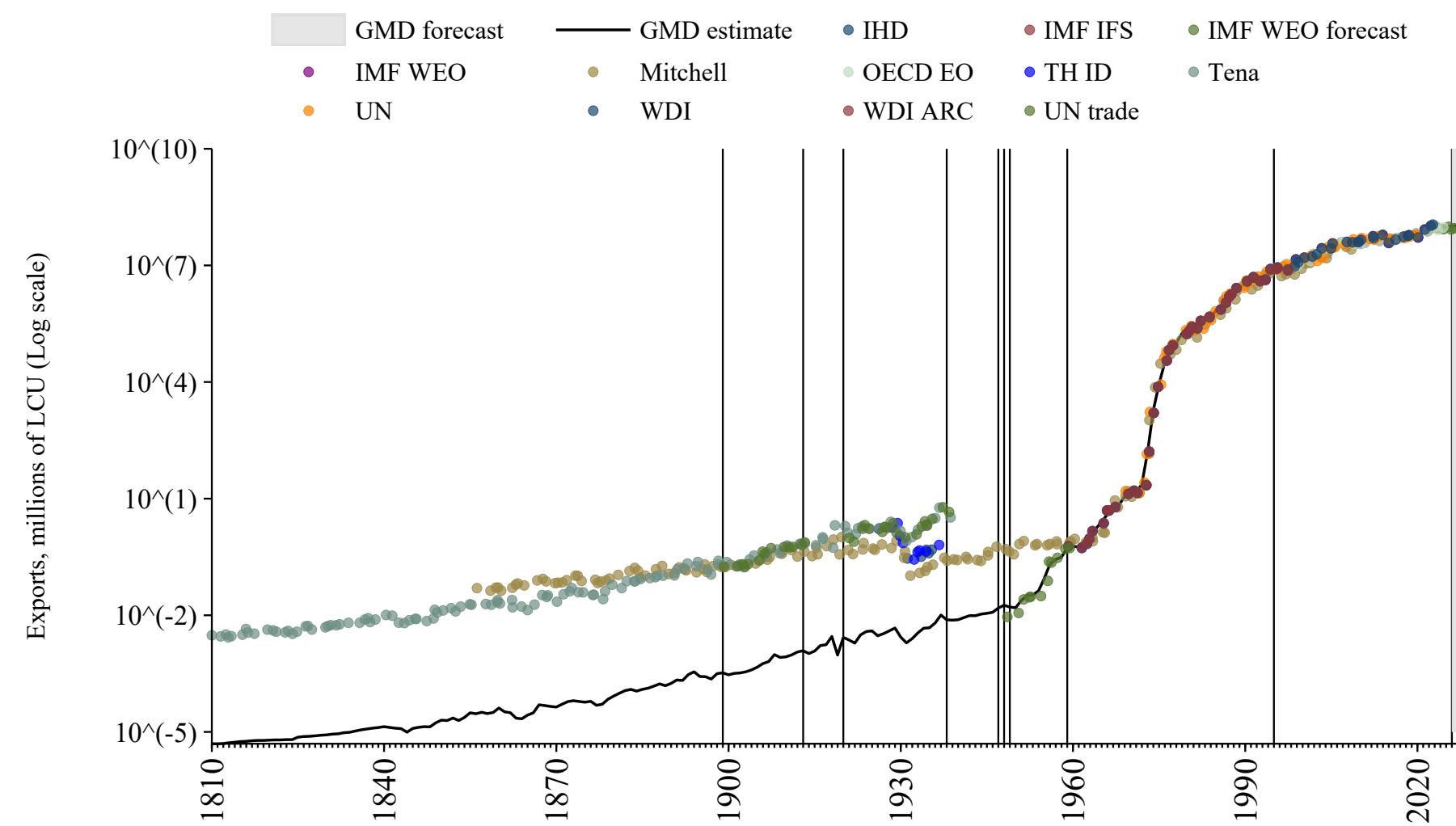
## Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 314.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



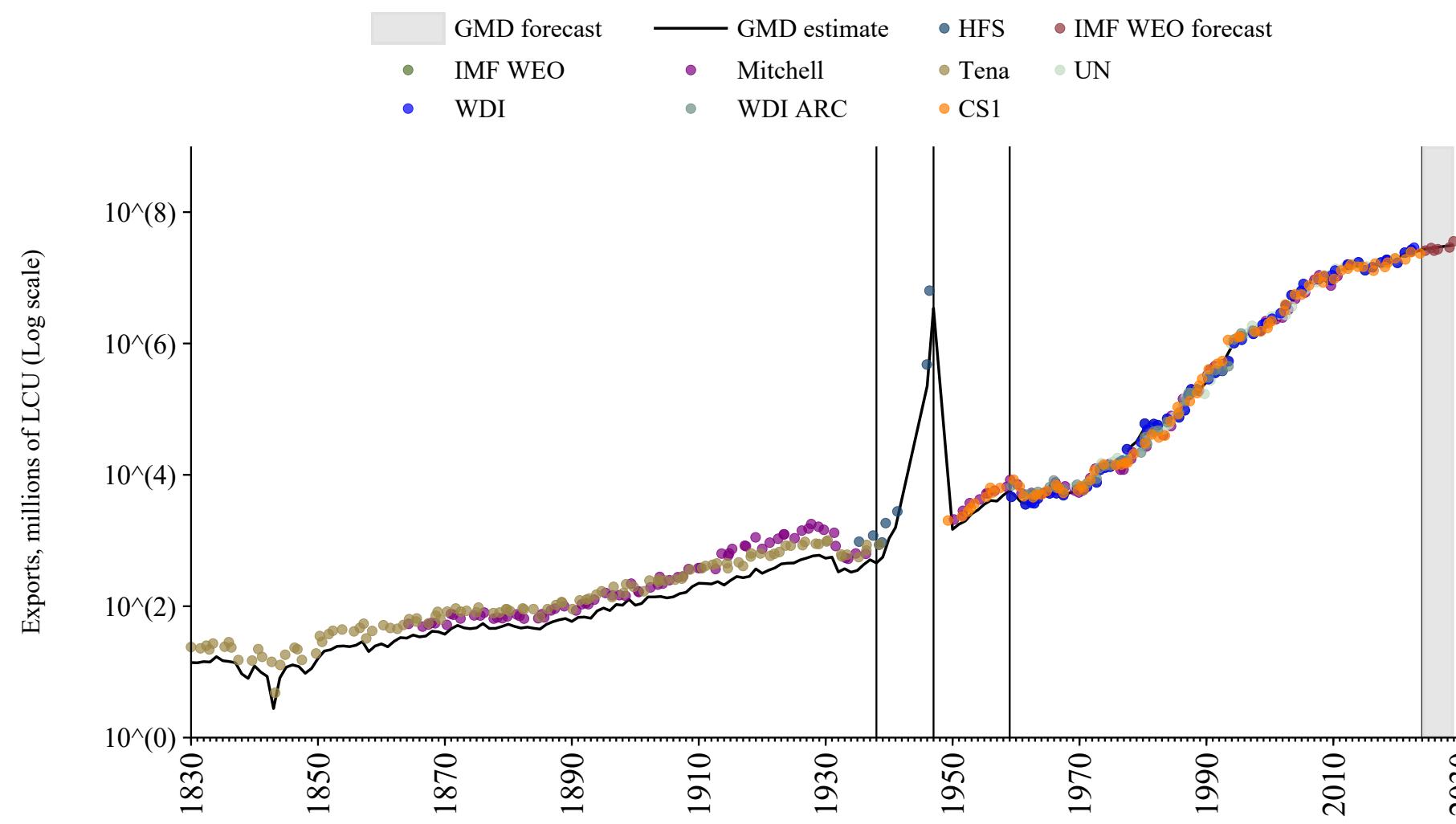
## Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1810 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = .2%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1900 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = .2%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1914 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = .2%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1921 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = .2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 3.4%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1948 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949: (ratio = 166.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 3.4%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 114.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1996 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.5%).



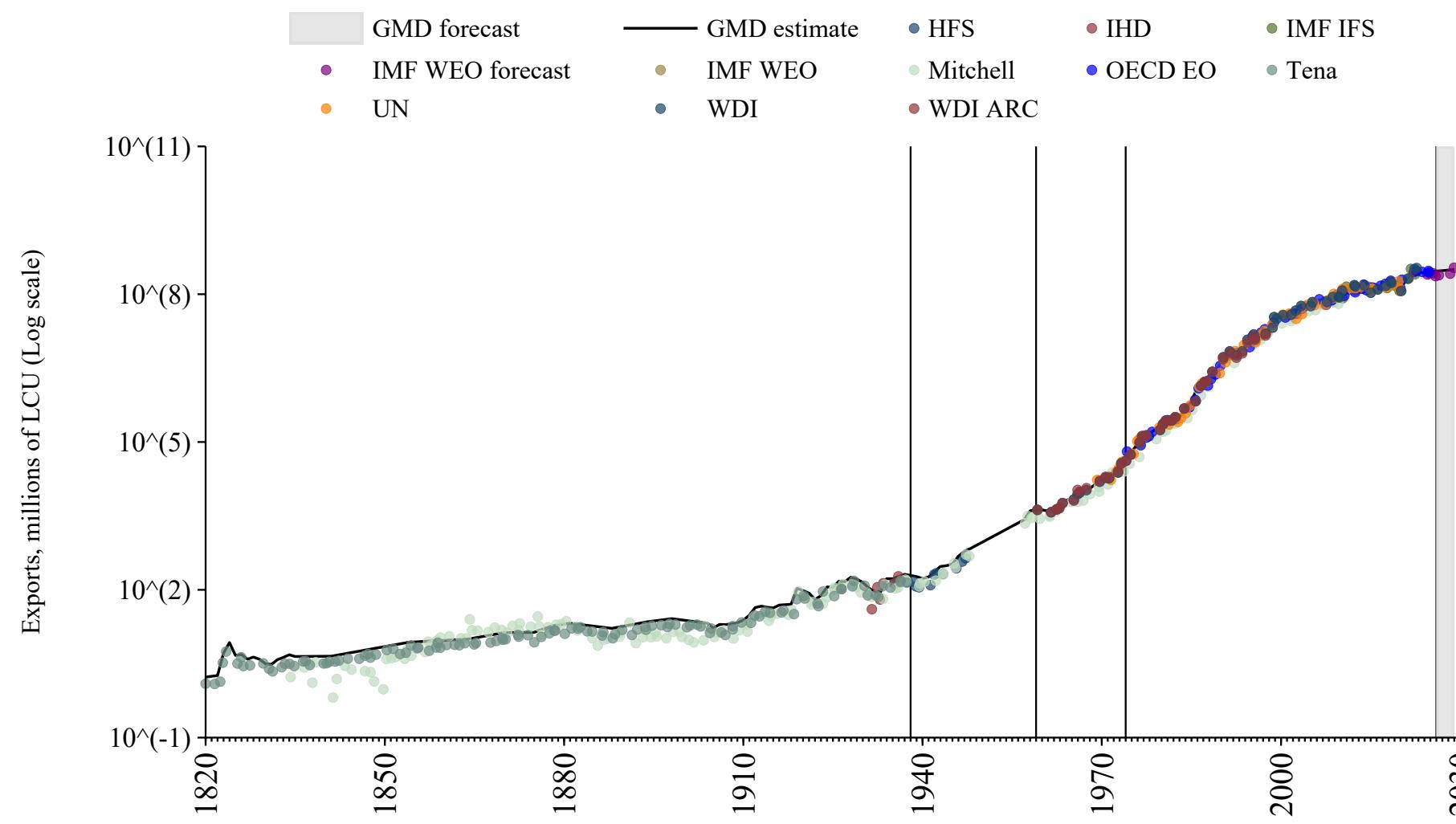
# China

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1830 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 58%).
Schuler (2015)	1939 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 53.6%).
National Bureau of Statistics of China (2024)	1948 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 73.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



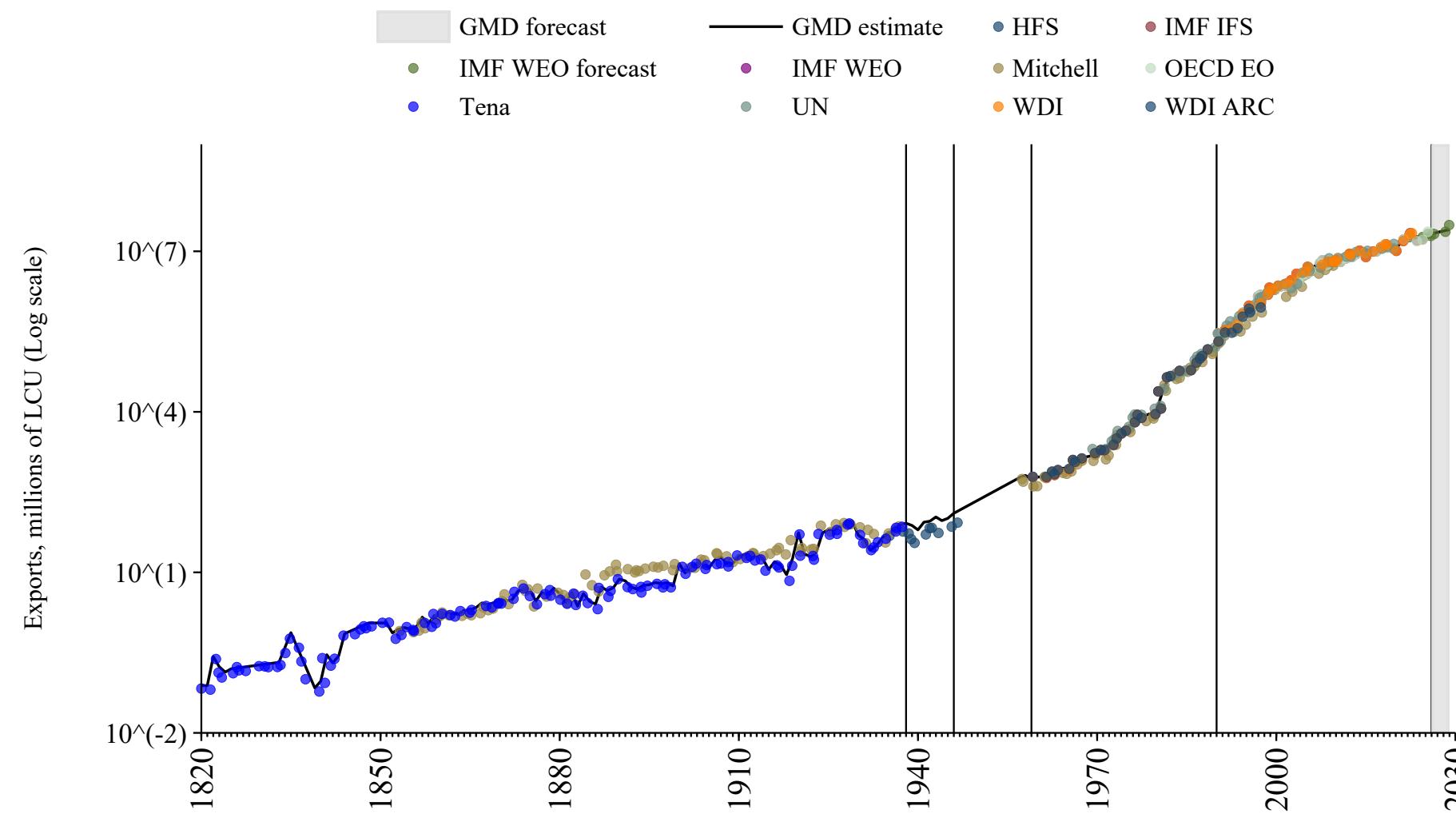
## Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 135.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 136.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 100.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1975 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 109.9%).



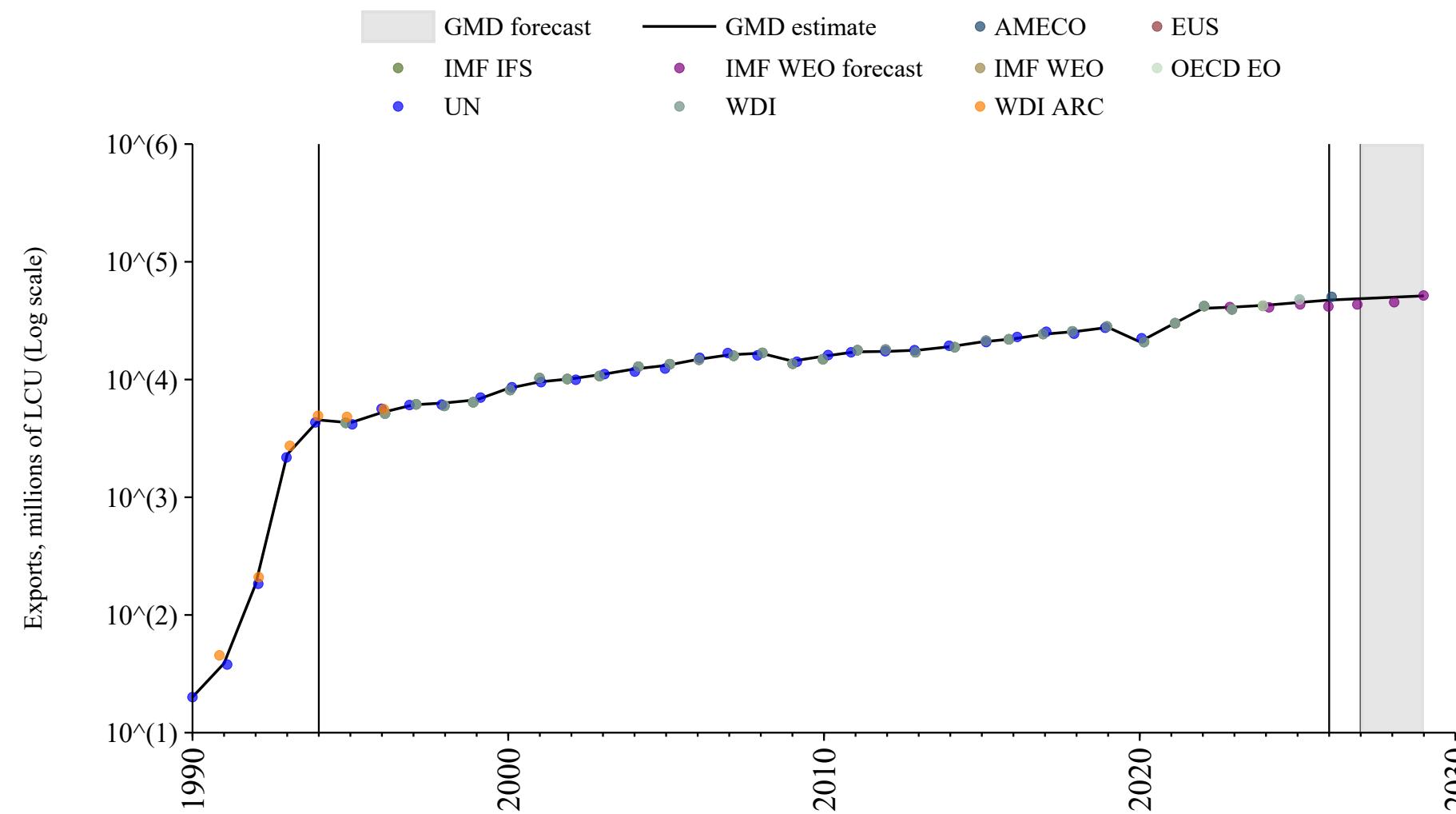
## Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 113.3%).
Schuler (2015)	1939 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 158.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 125.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1991 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 96.6%).



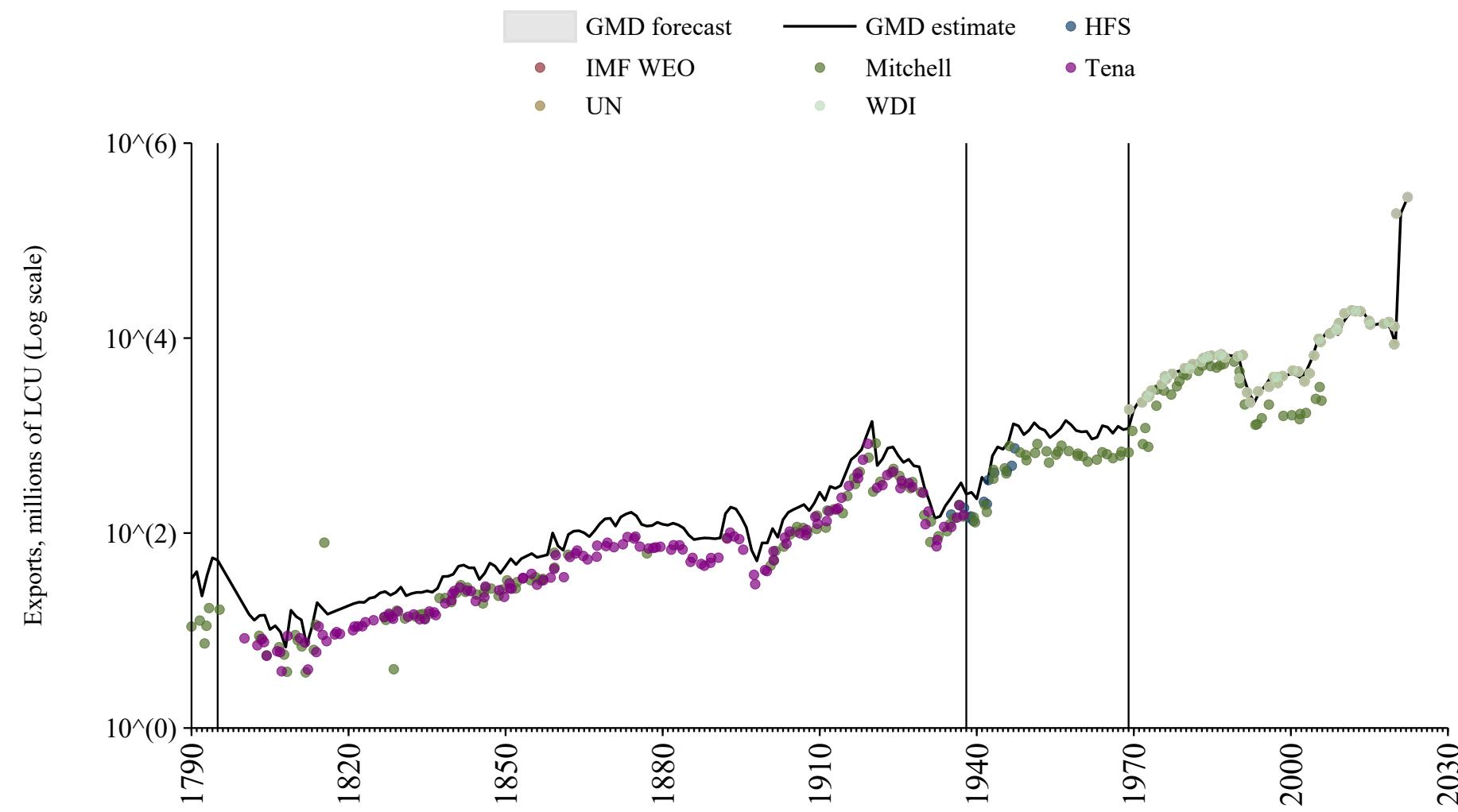
## Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 106.8%).



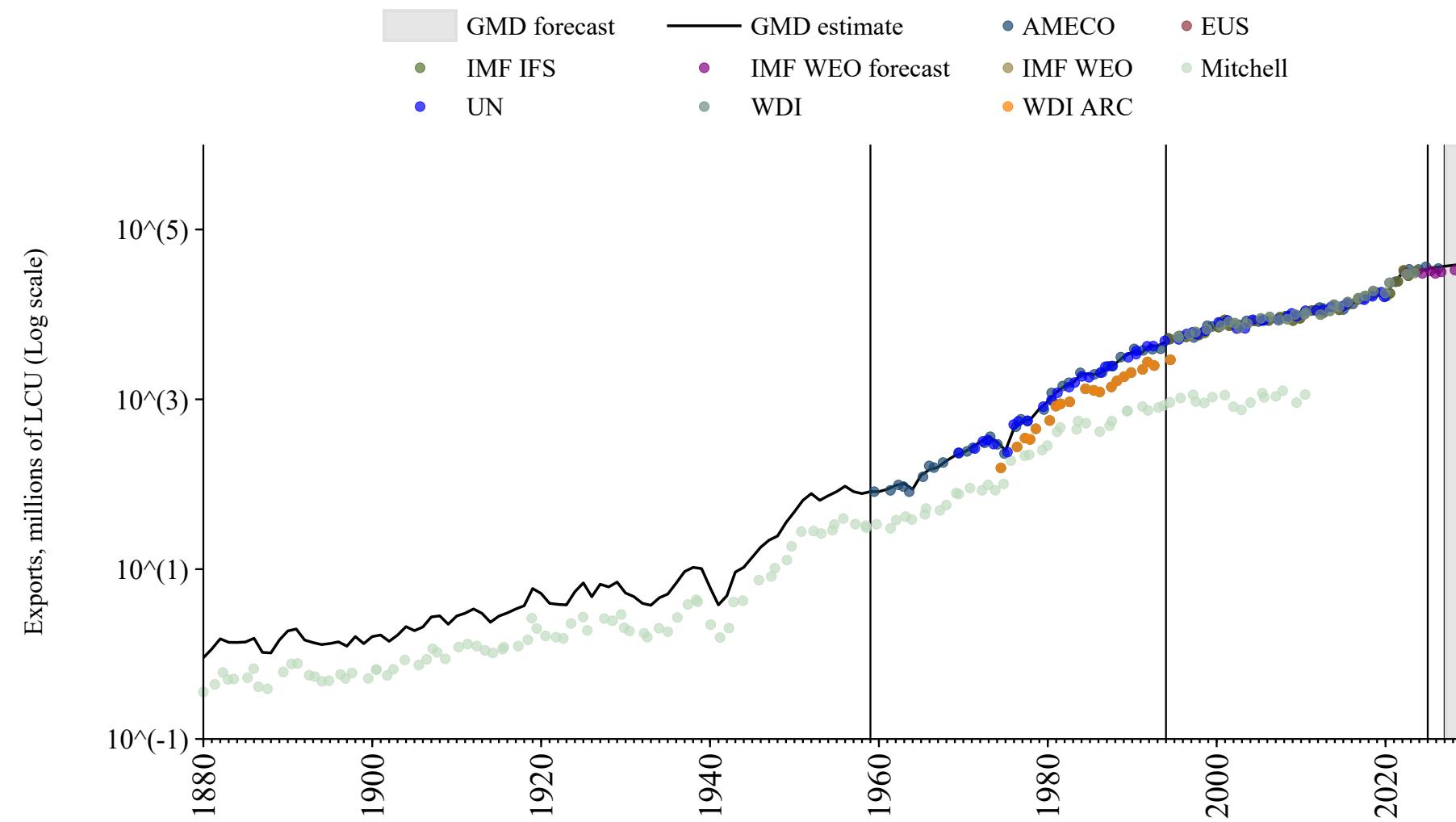
## Cuba

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1790 - 1795	Spliced using overlapping data in 1796: (ratio = 309.9%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1796 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 176.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 176.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



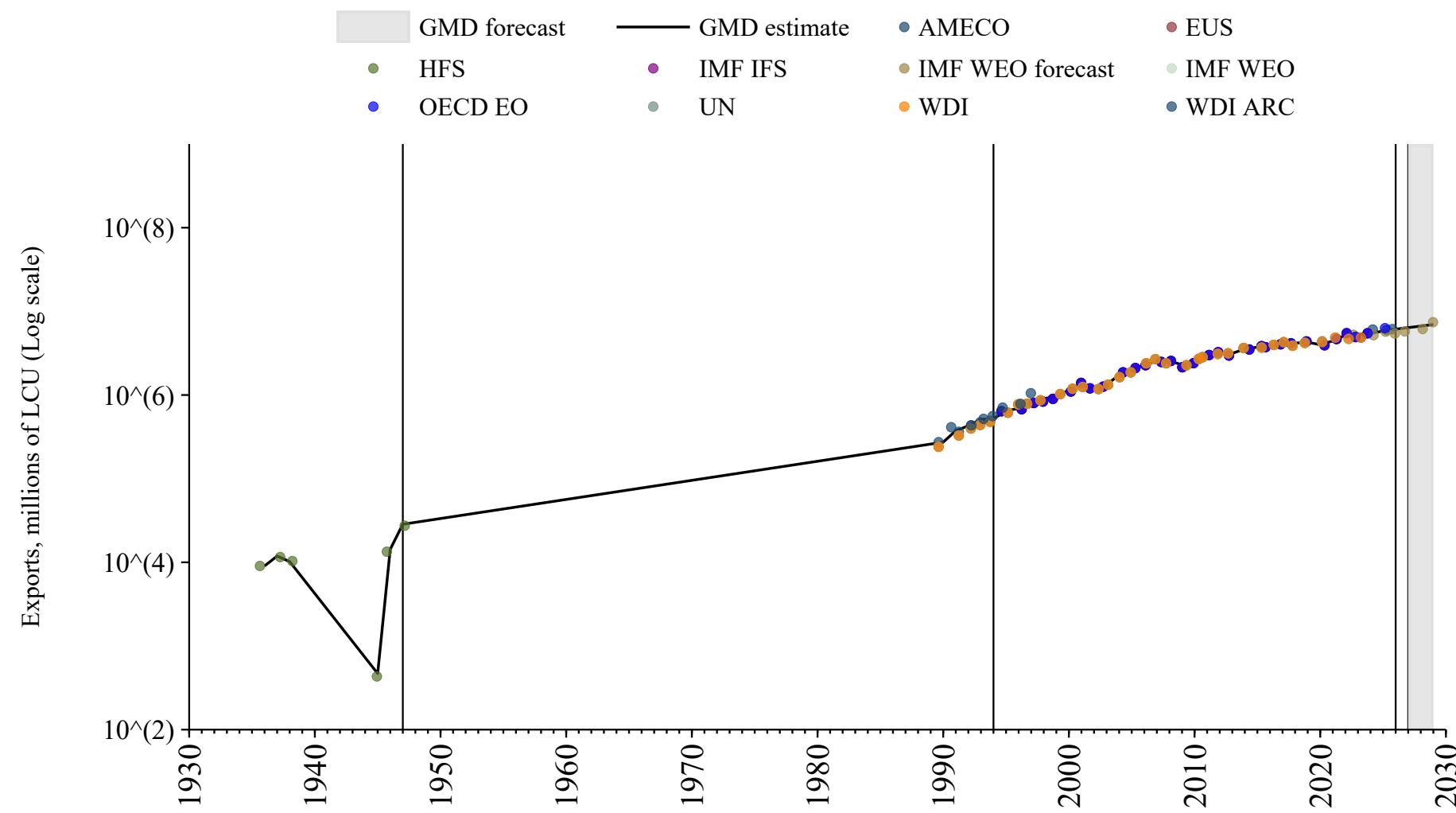
## Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1880 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 252.5%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 97.6%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 109.2%).



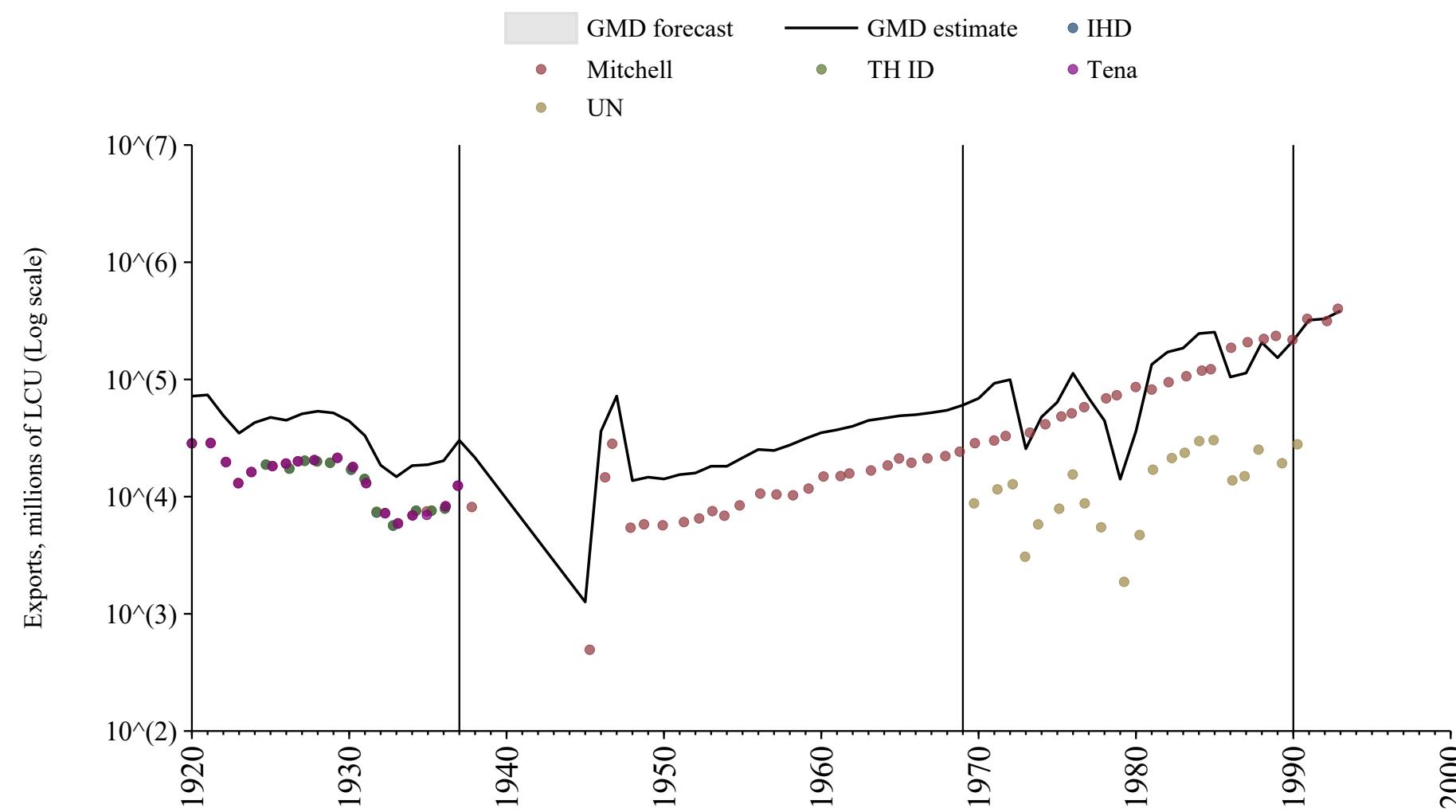
## Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1936 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 99.7%).
European Commission (2024)	1948 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.5%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103.9%).



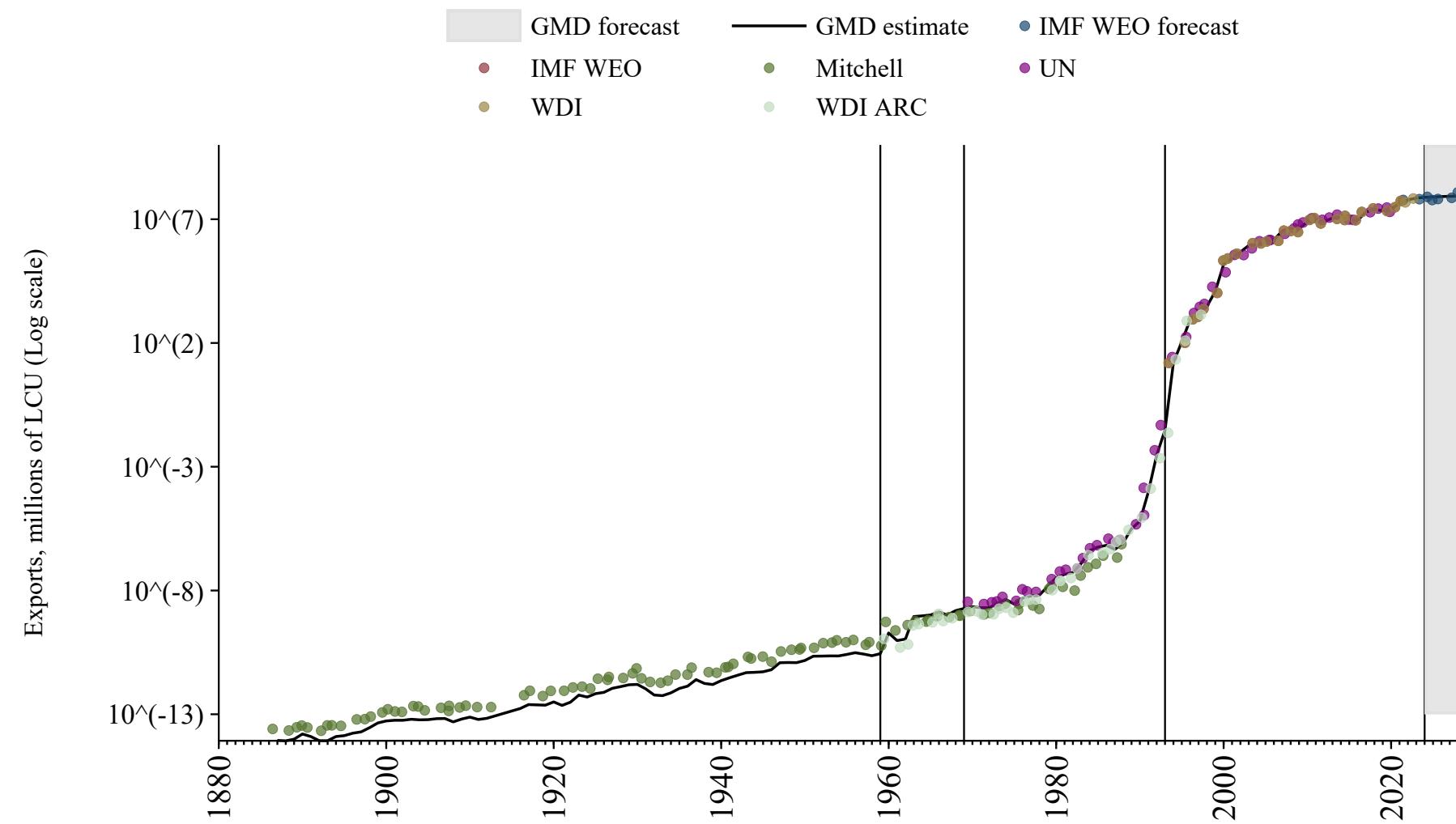
## Czechoslovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 252.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1938 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 252.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 786.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1991 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.



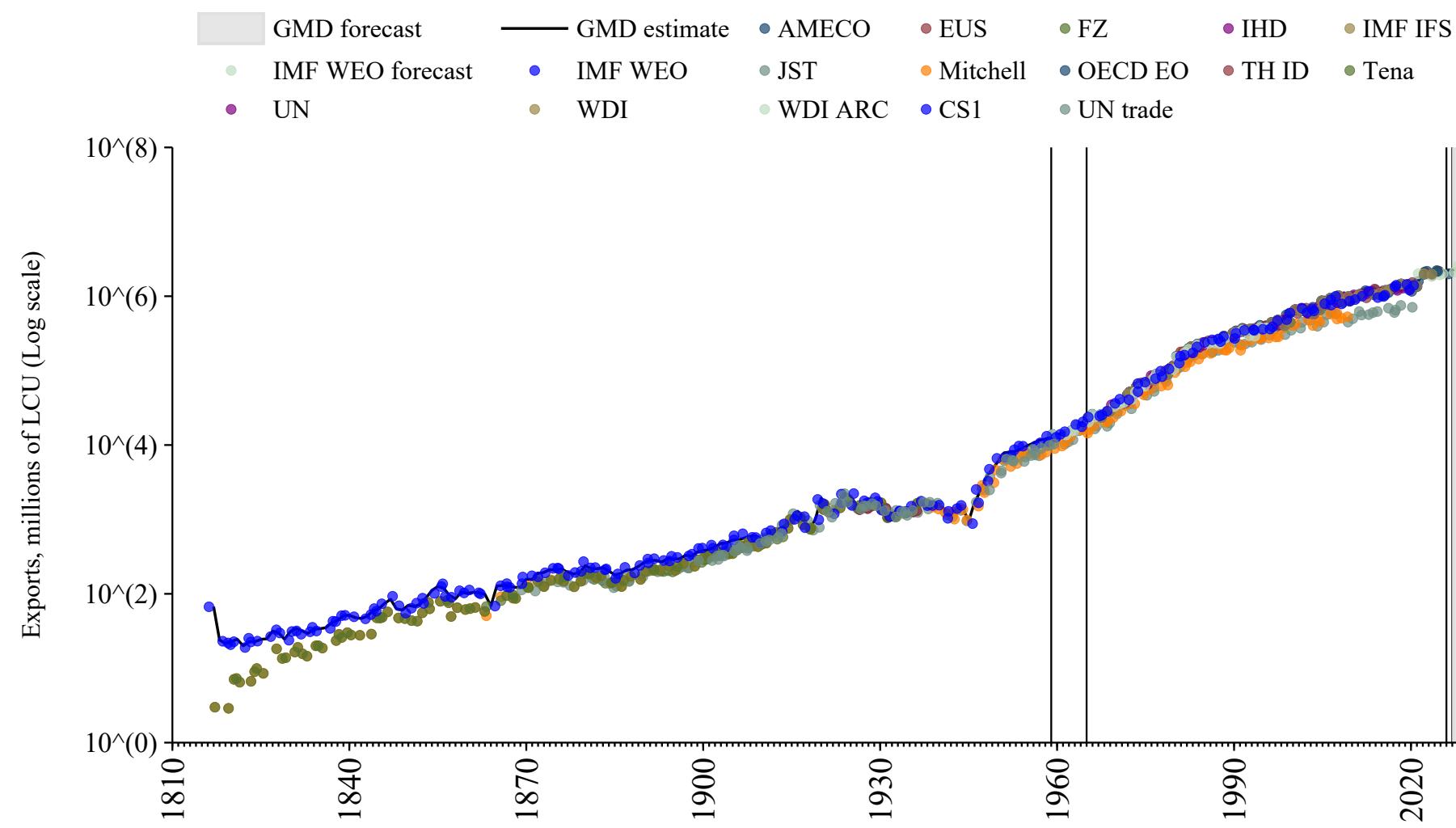
## Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1887 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 34.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 171.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 63.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



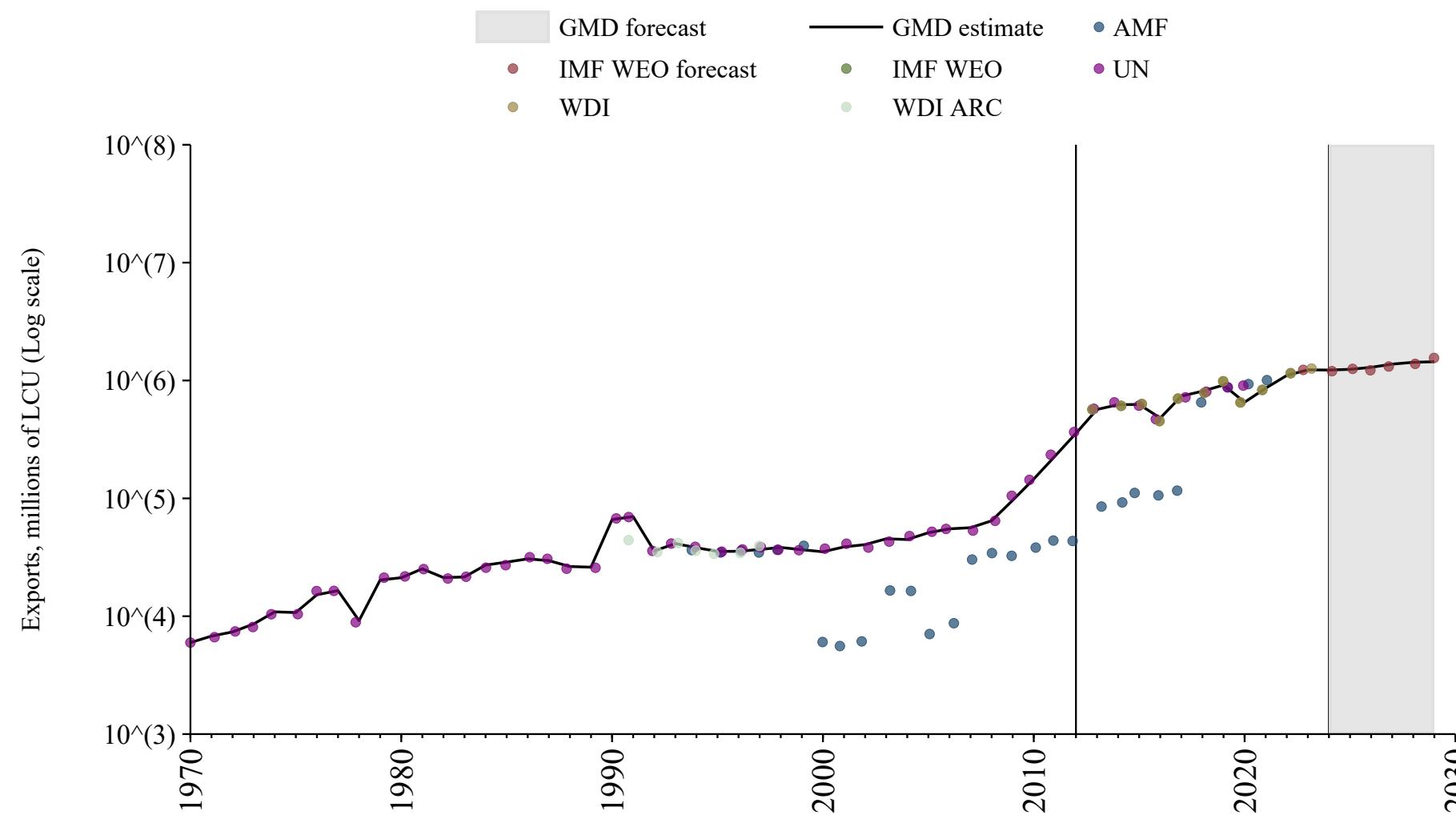
## Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1817 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.2%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 100.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1966 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 104.3%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.6%).



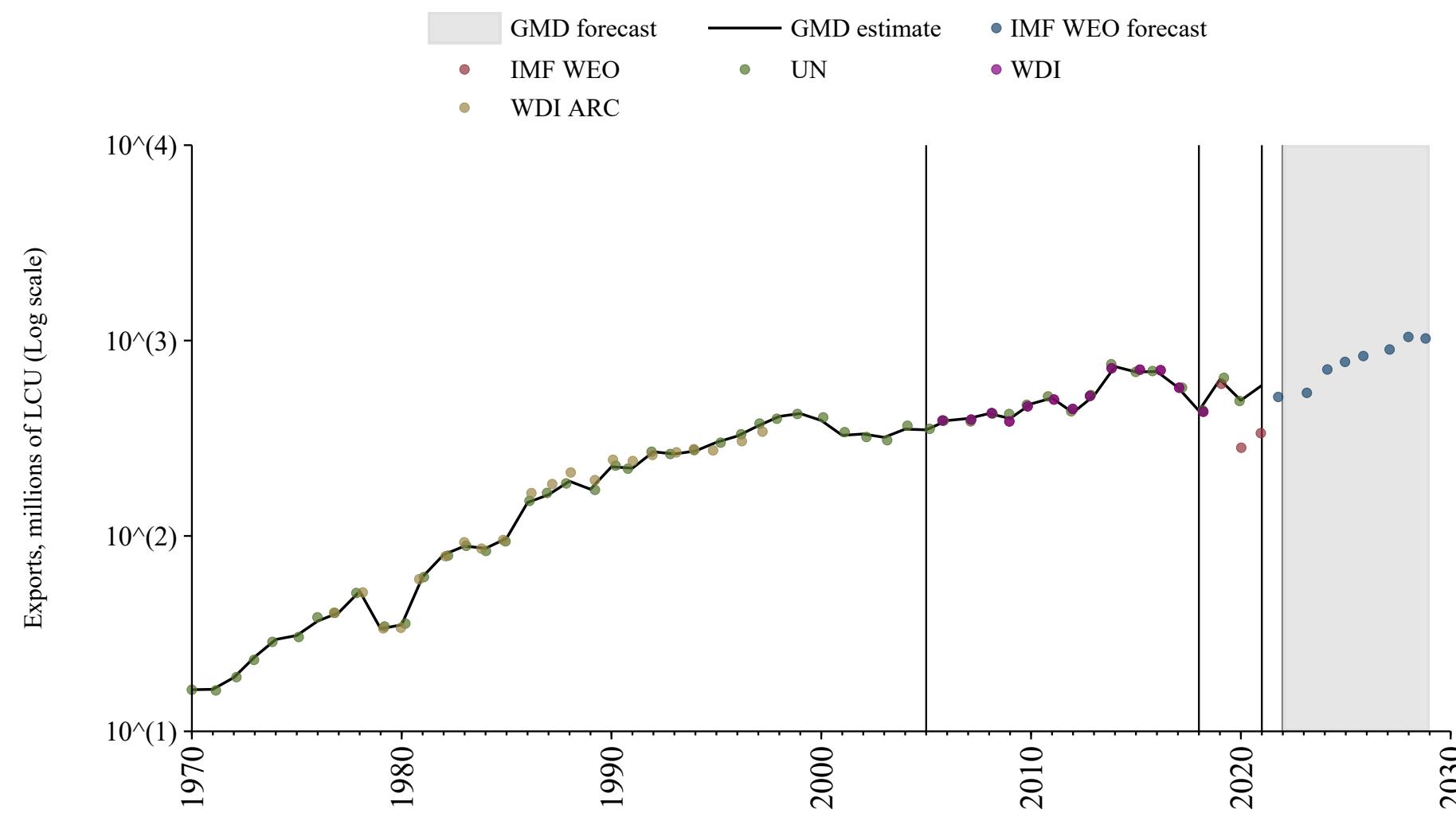
## Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
World Bank (2024)	2013 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



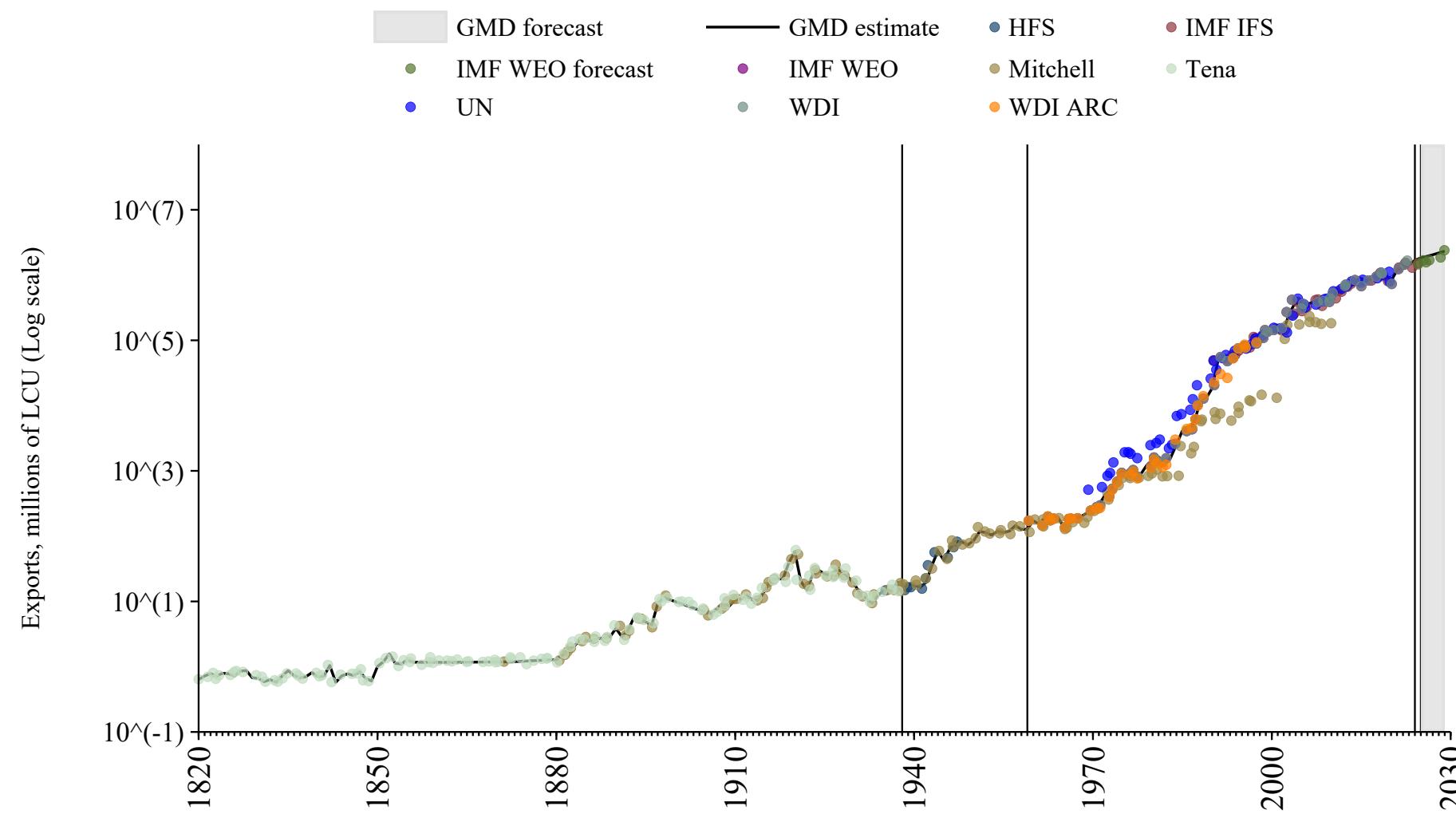
## Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
World Bank (2024)	2006 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
United Nations (2024)	2019 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = 169.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2022 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



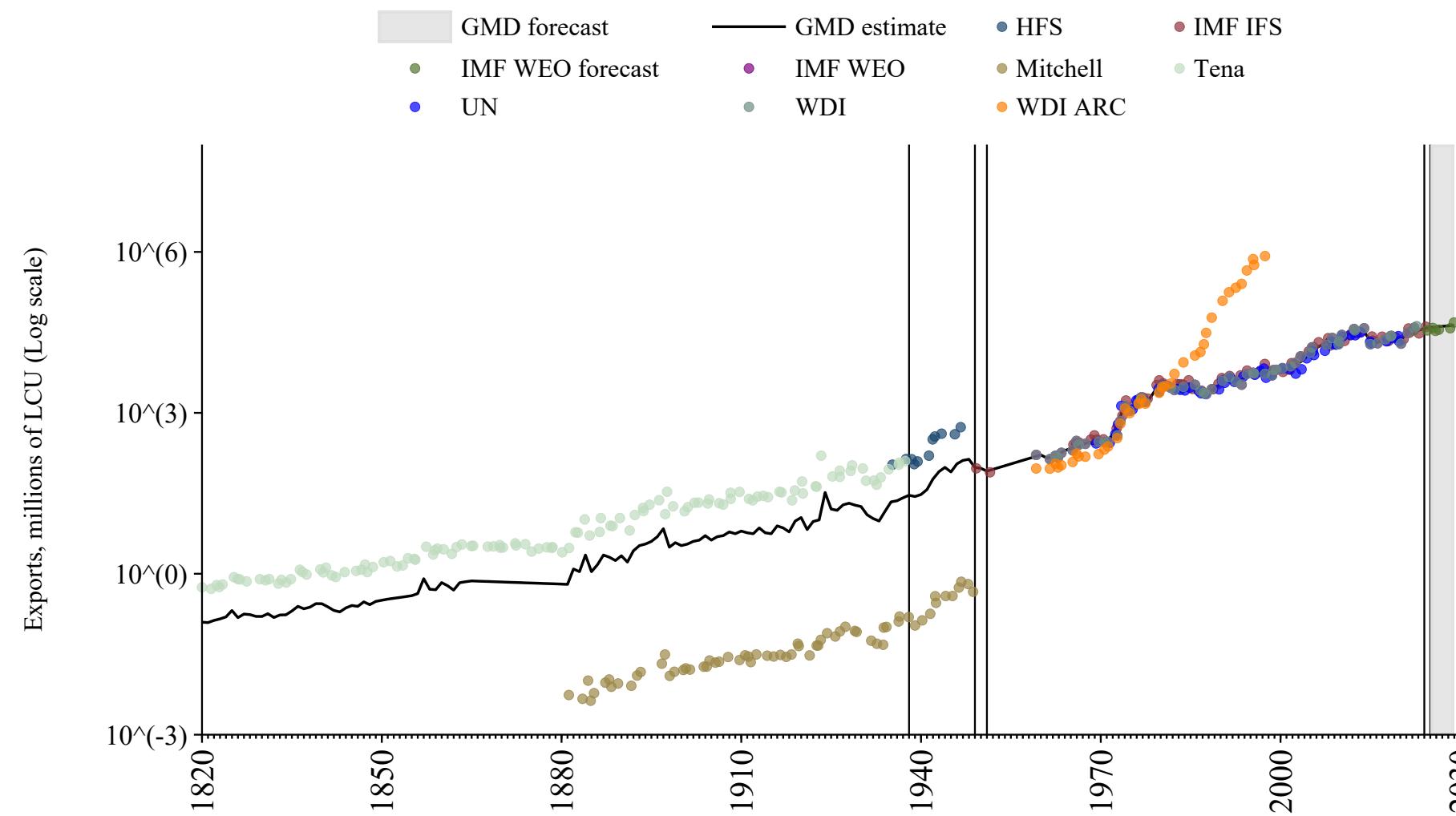
## Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 98.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 110.9%).



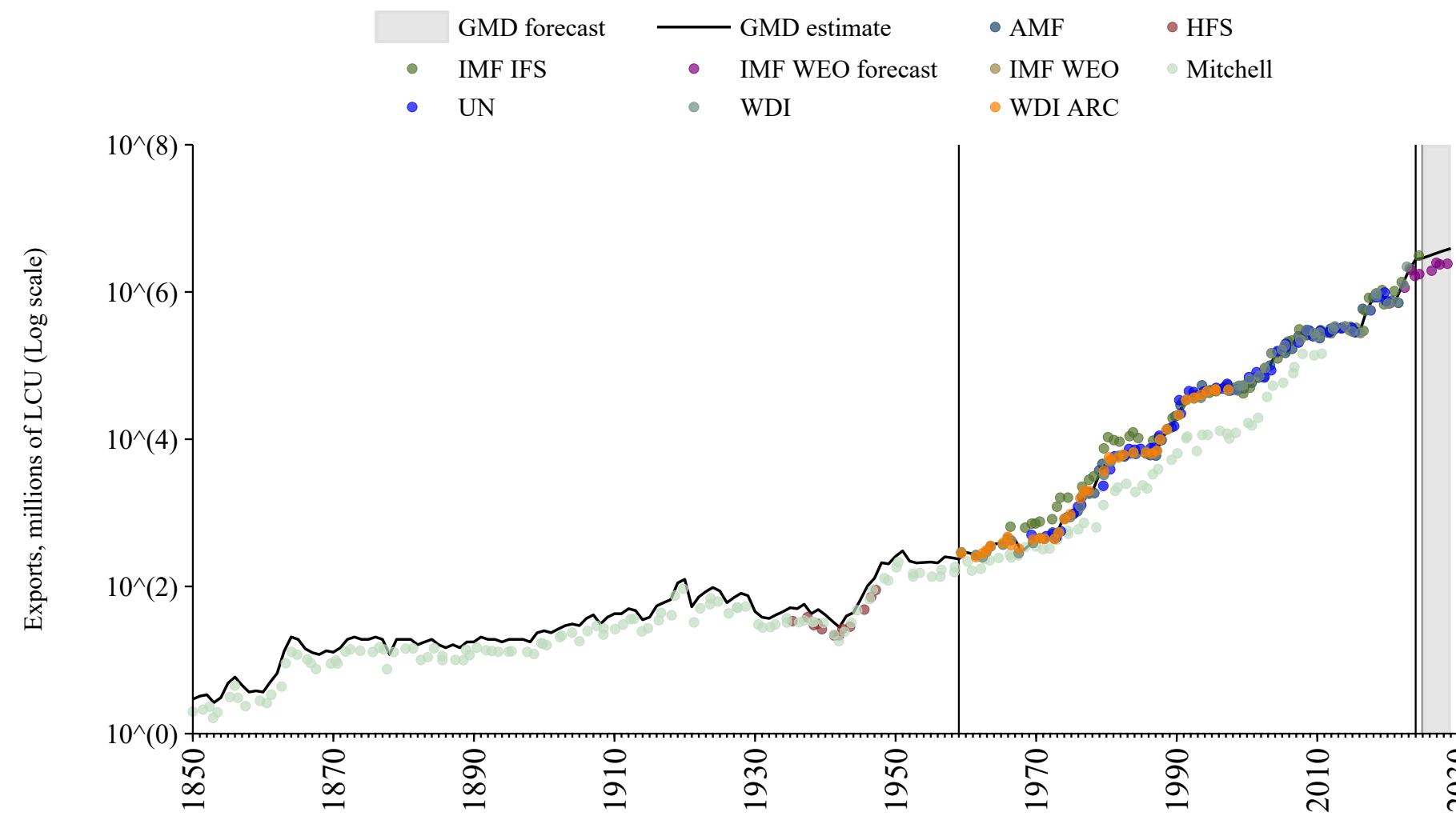
## Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 22.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 21890.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952.
World Bank (2024)	1952 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103.9%).



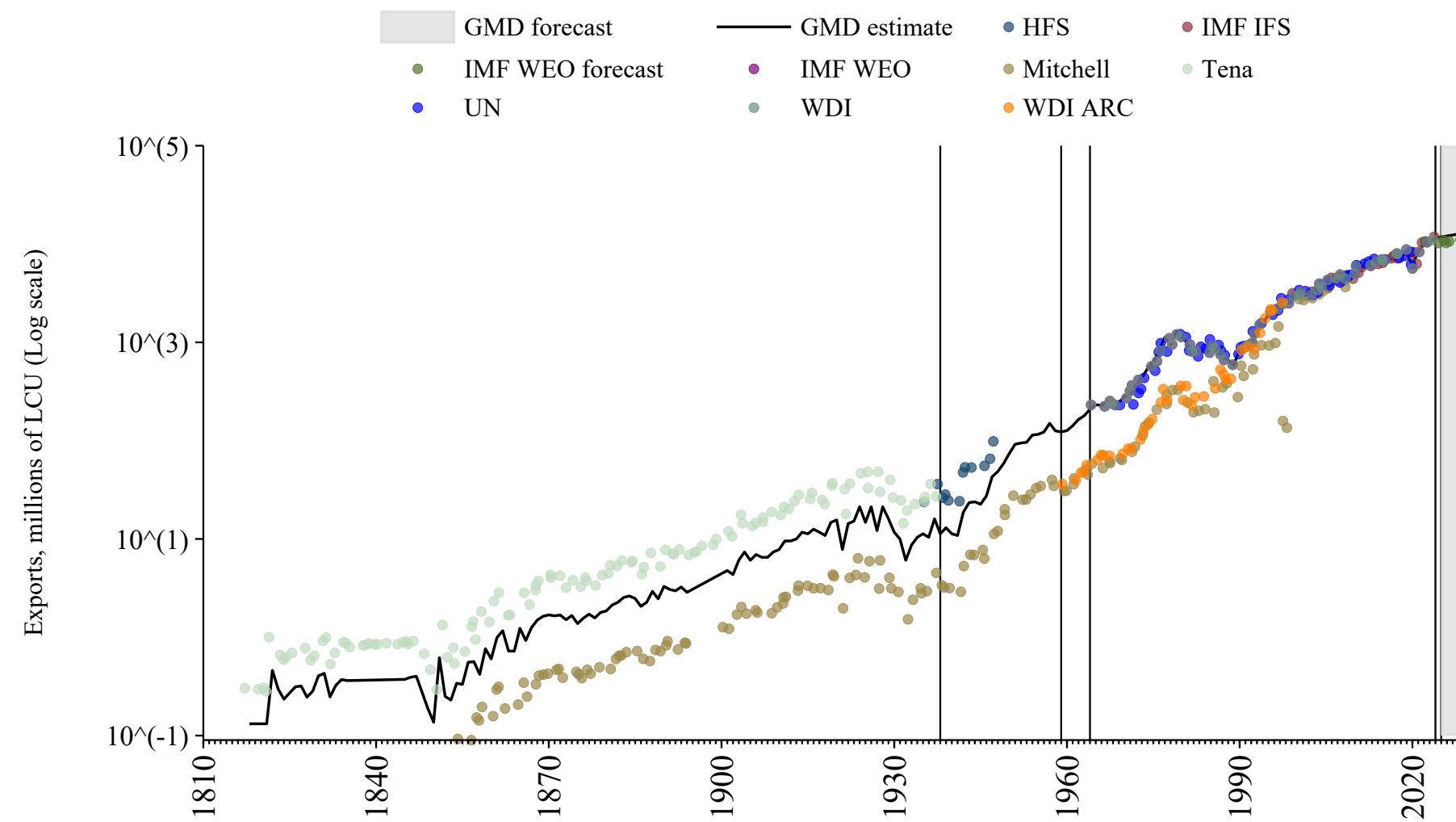
# Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1850 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 147%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 92.3%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 152.6%).



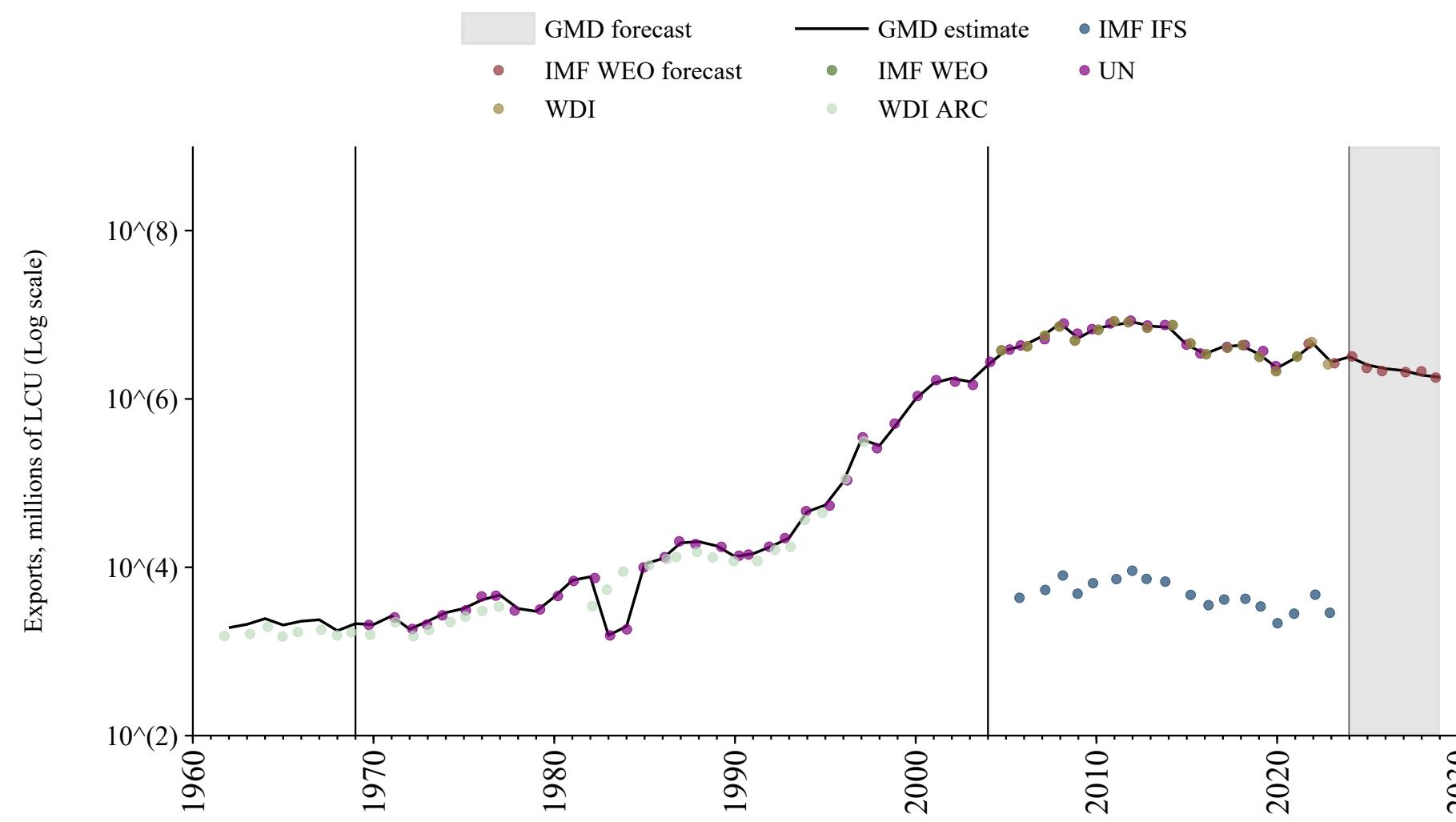
## El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1818 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 43.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 368.9%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 350%).
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.6%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 109.7%).



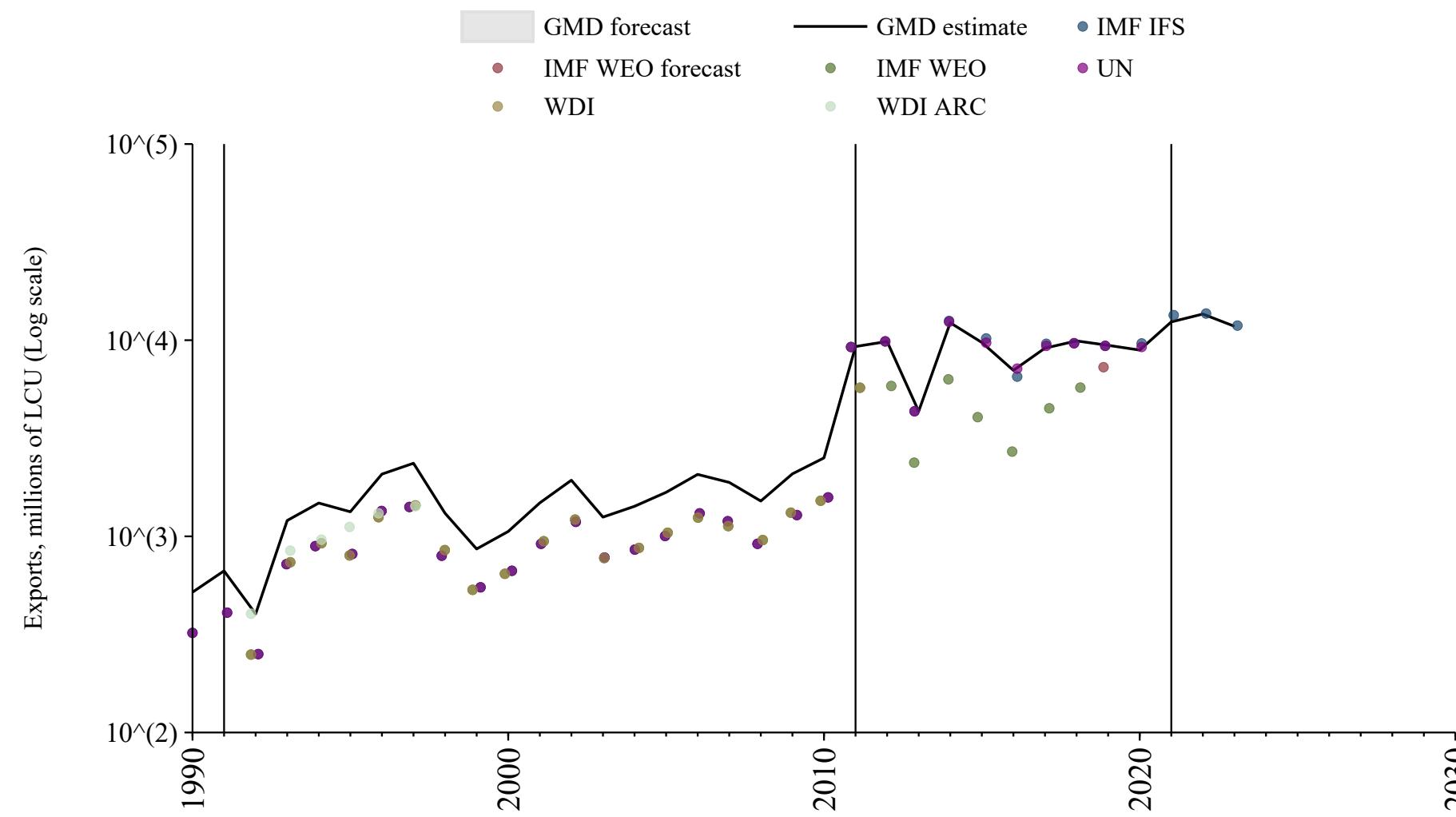
## Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 125.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 100.8%).
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



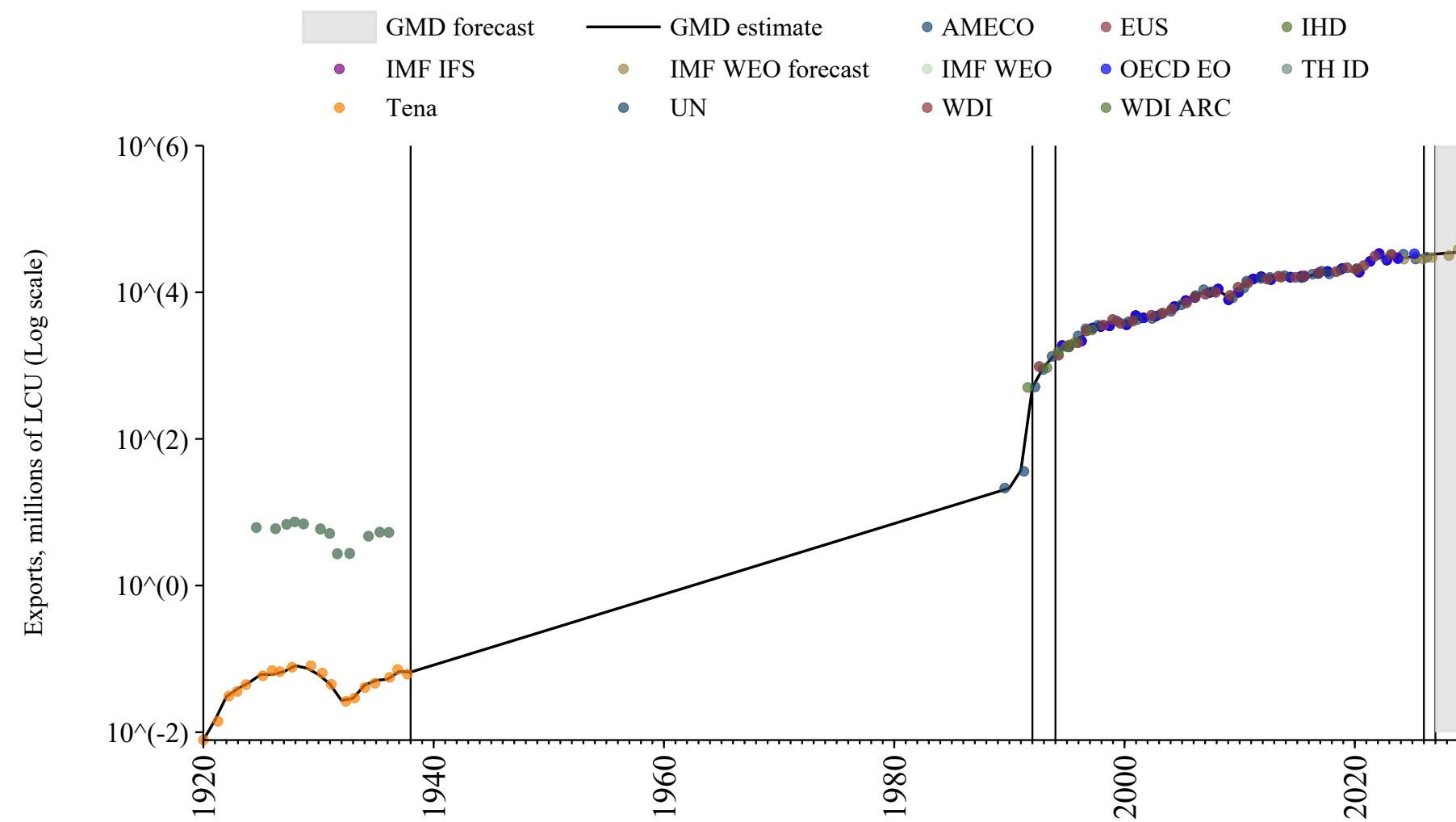
## Eritrea

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 161.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 161.1%).
United Nations (2024)	2012 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 95.9%).



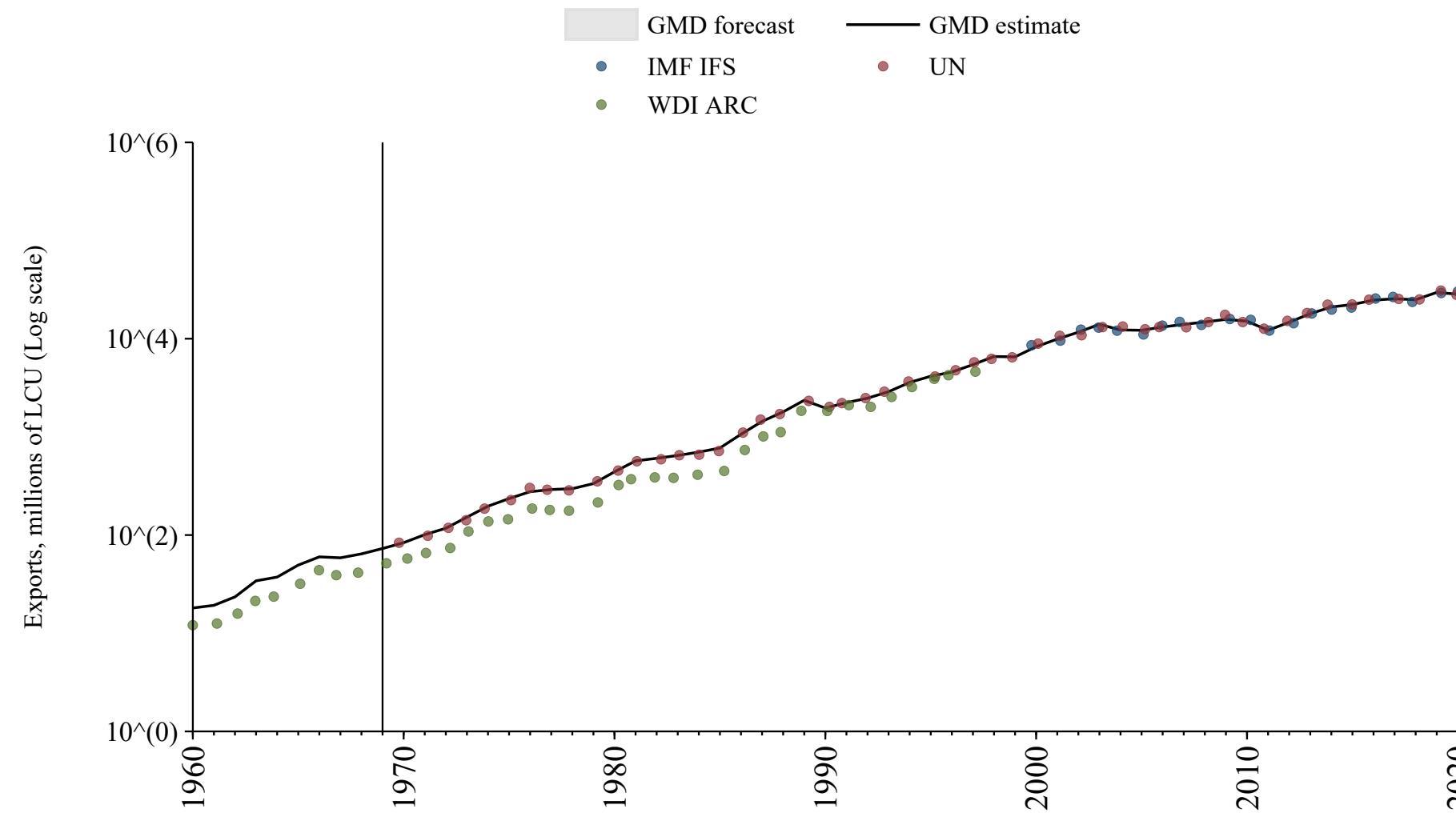
## Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 99.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1939 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 99.7%).
European Commission (2024)	1993 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.7%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 97.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103%).



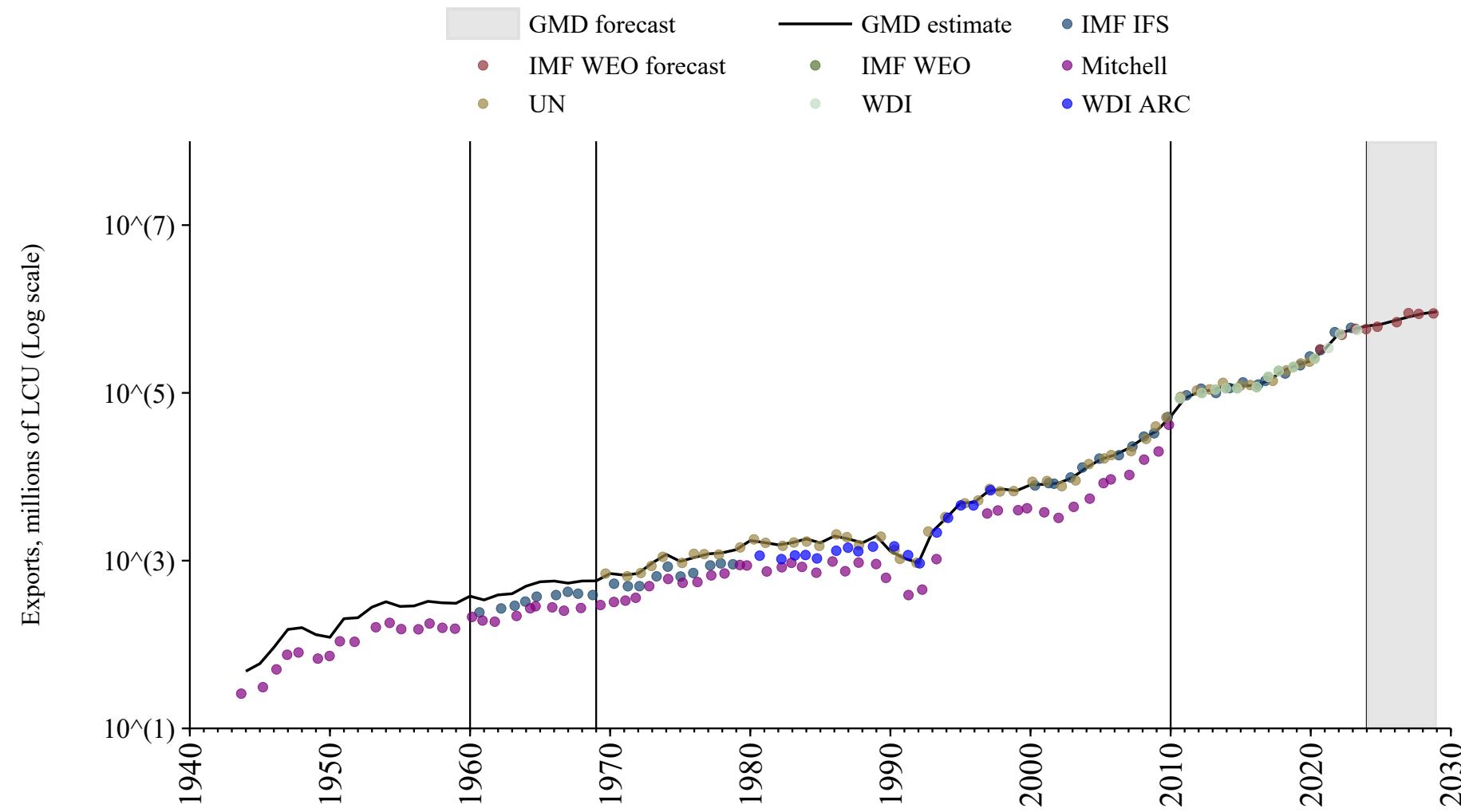
## Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 149.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



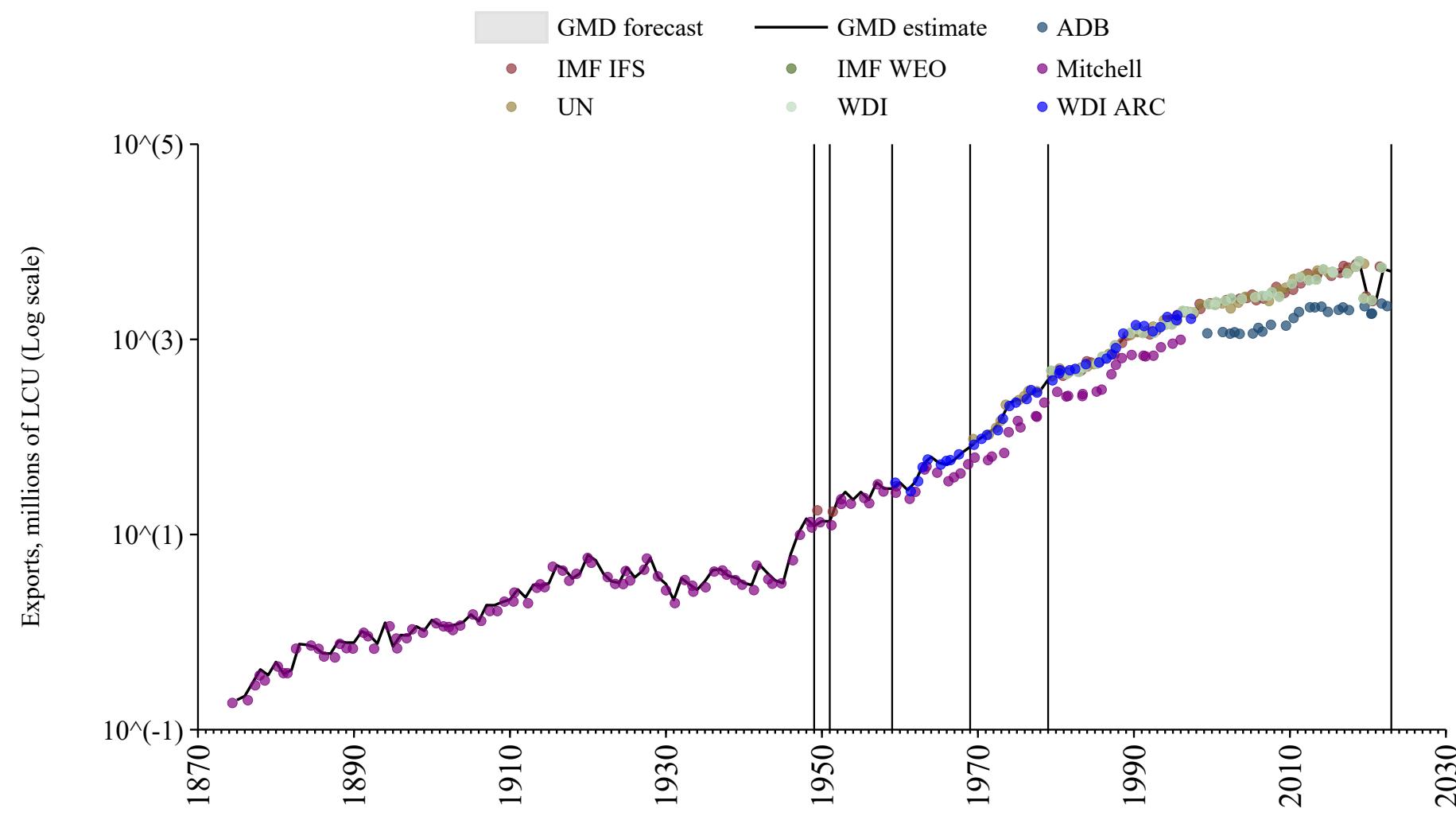
# Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1944 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 184.9%)
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1961 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 140.7%)
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2011 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



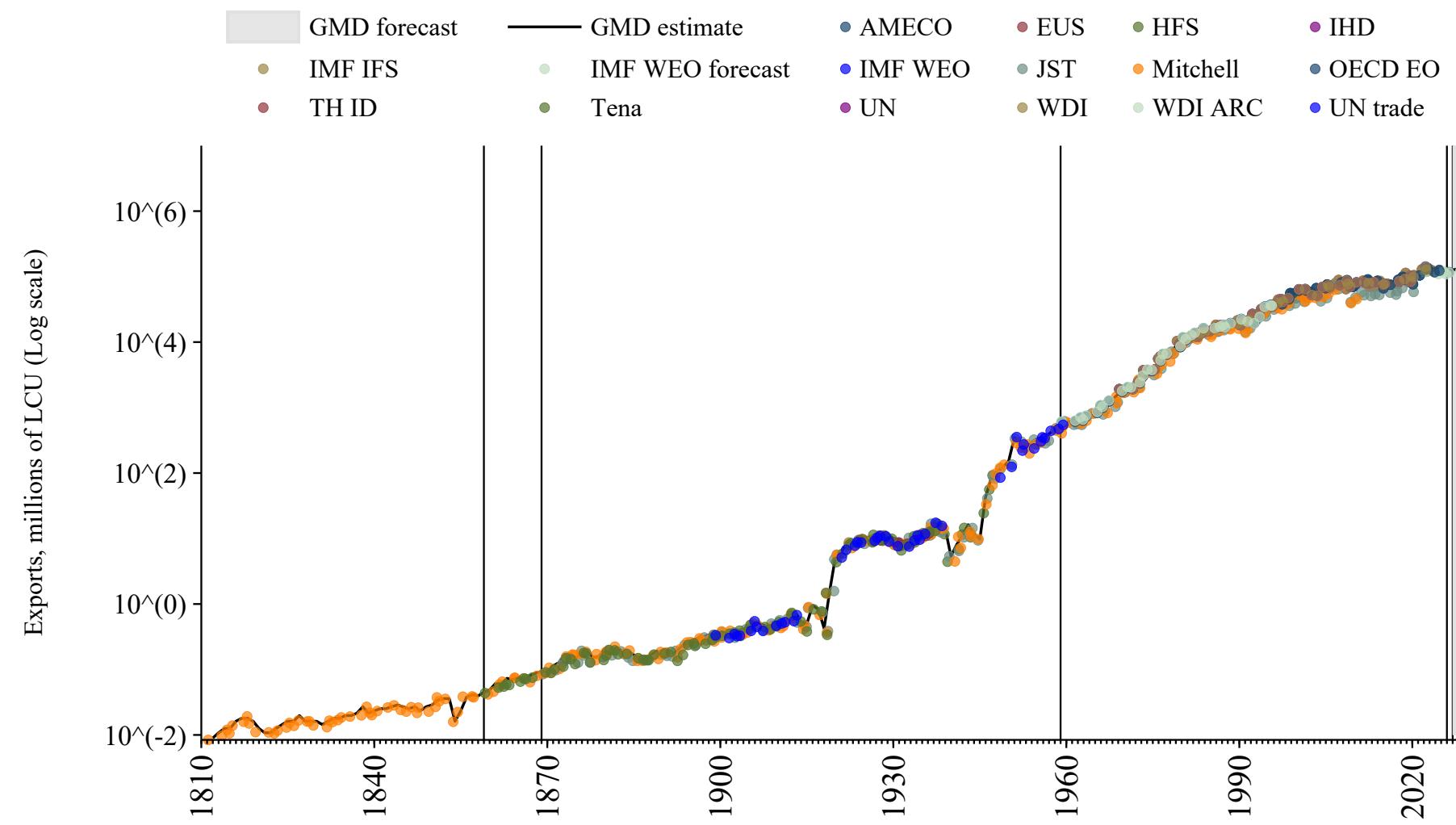
# Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1875 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 107.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 77.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 113.7%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 226.9%).



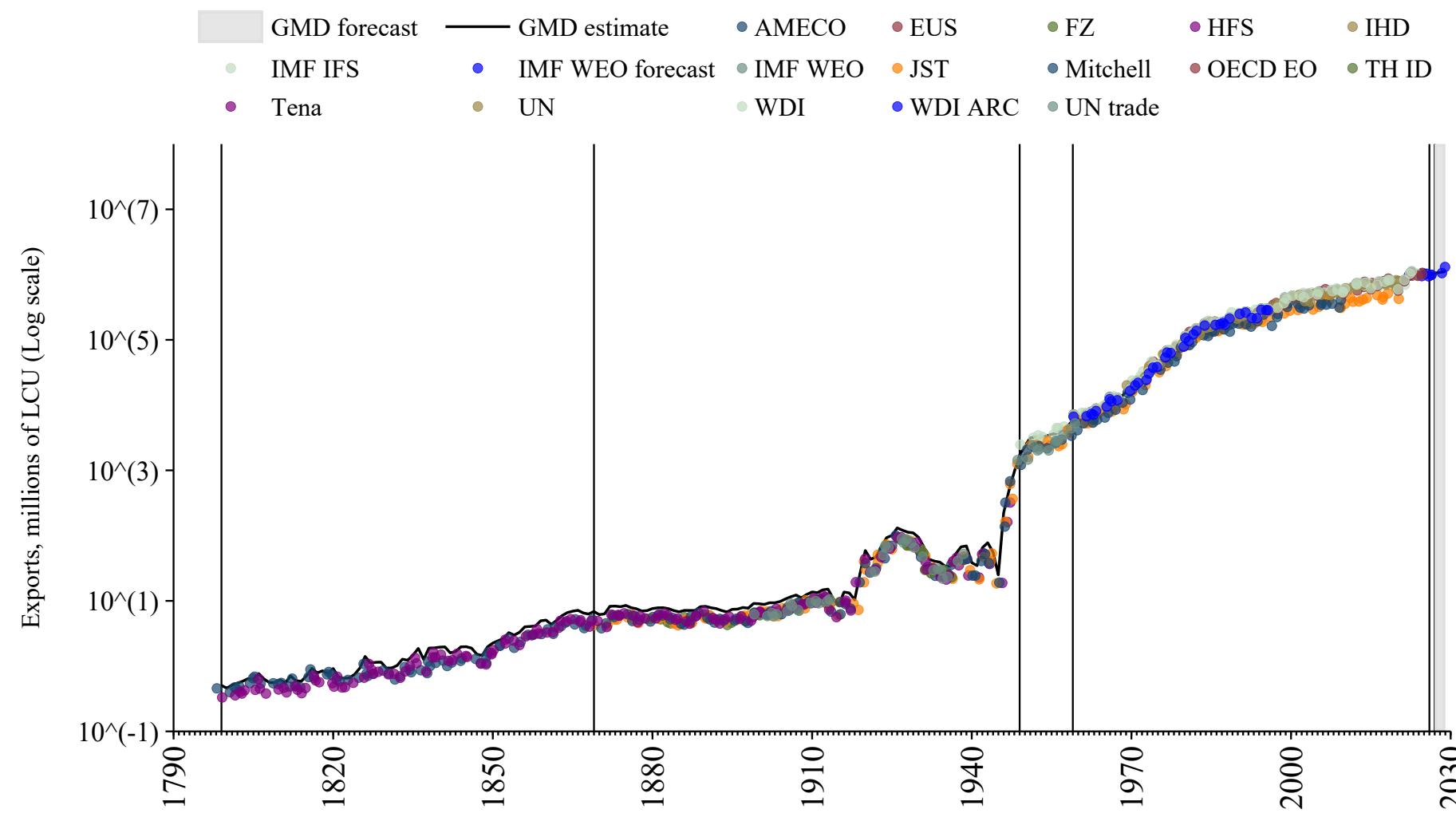
# Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1812 - 1859	Spliced using overlapping data in 1860: (ratio = 106.9%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1860 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 111.1%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 111.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 97.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.1%).



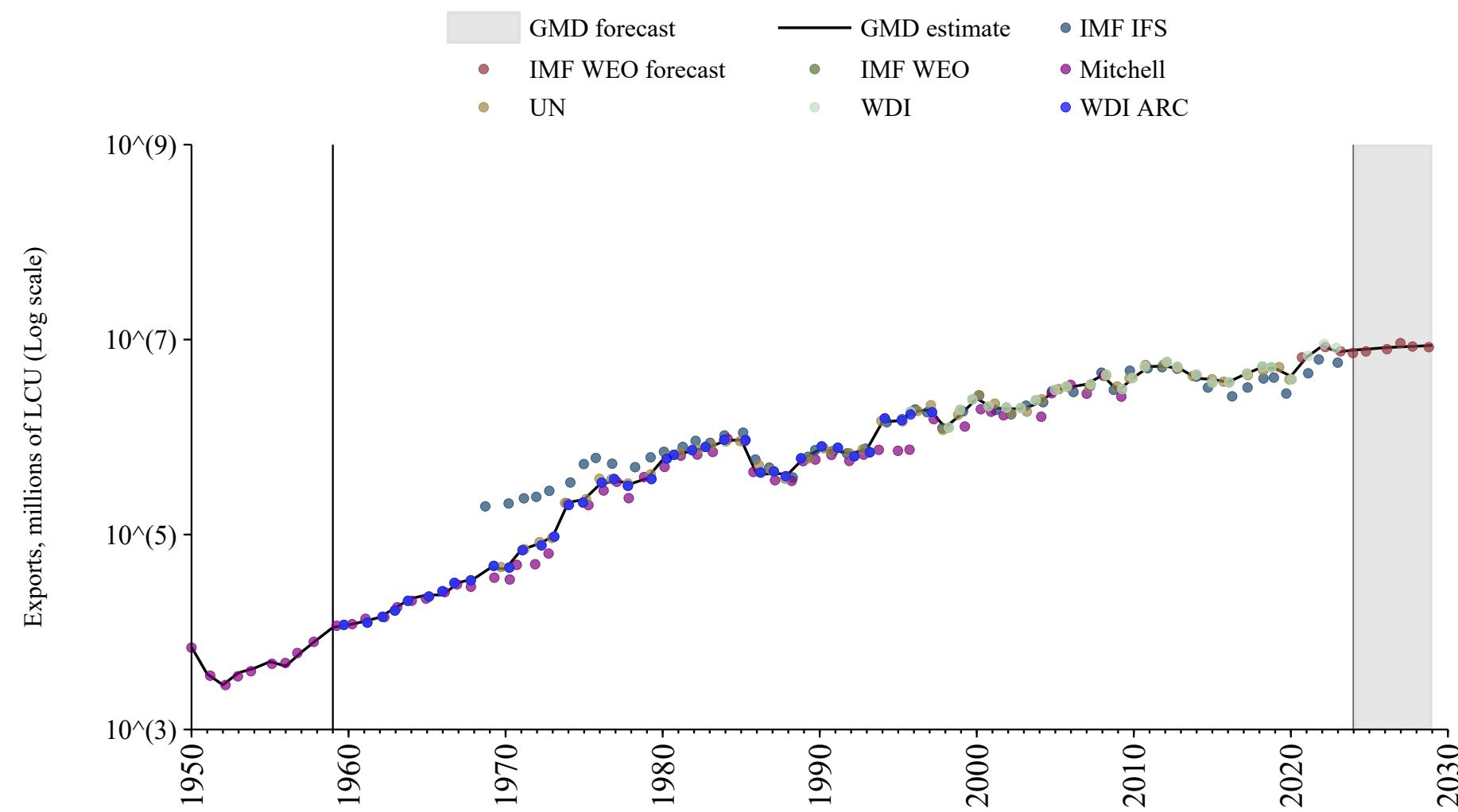
## France

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1799 - 1799	Spliced using overlapping data in 1800: (ratio = 110.9%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 138.7%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 144.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 95.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.1%).



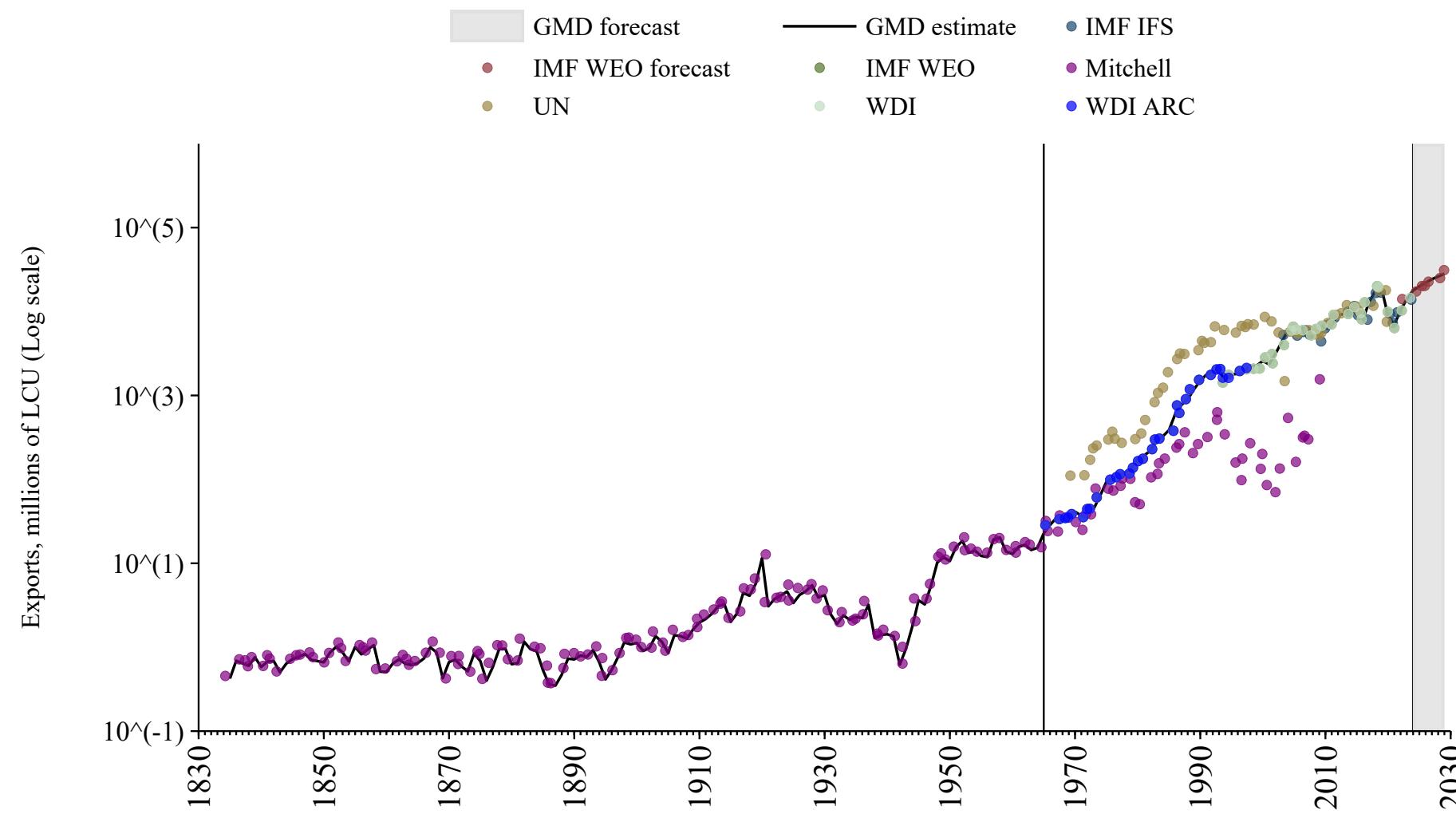
## Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



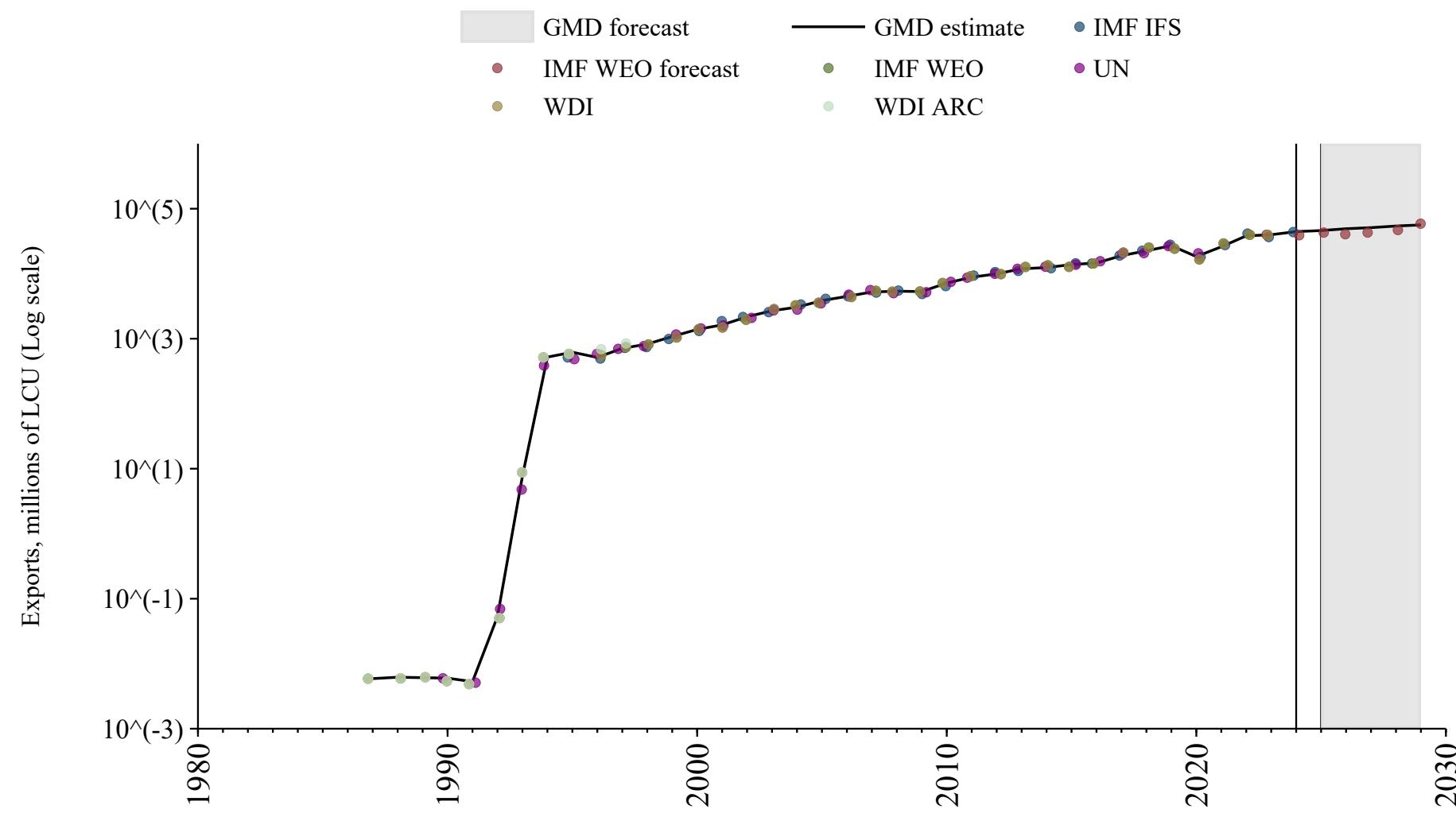
## Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1835 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 93.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1966 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



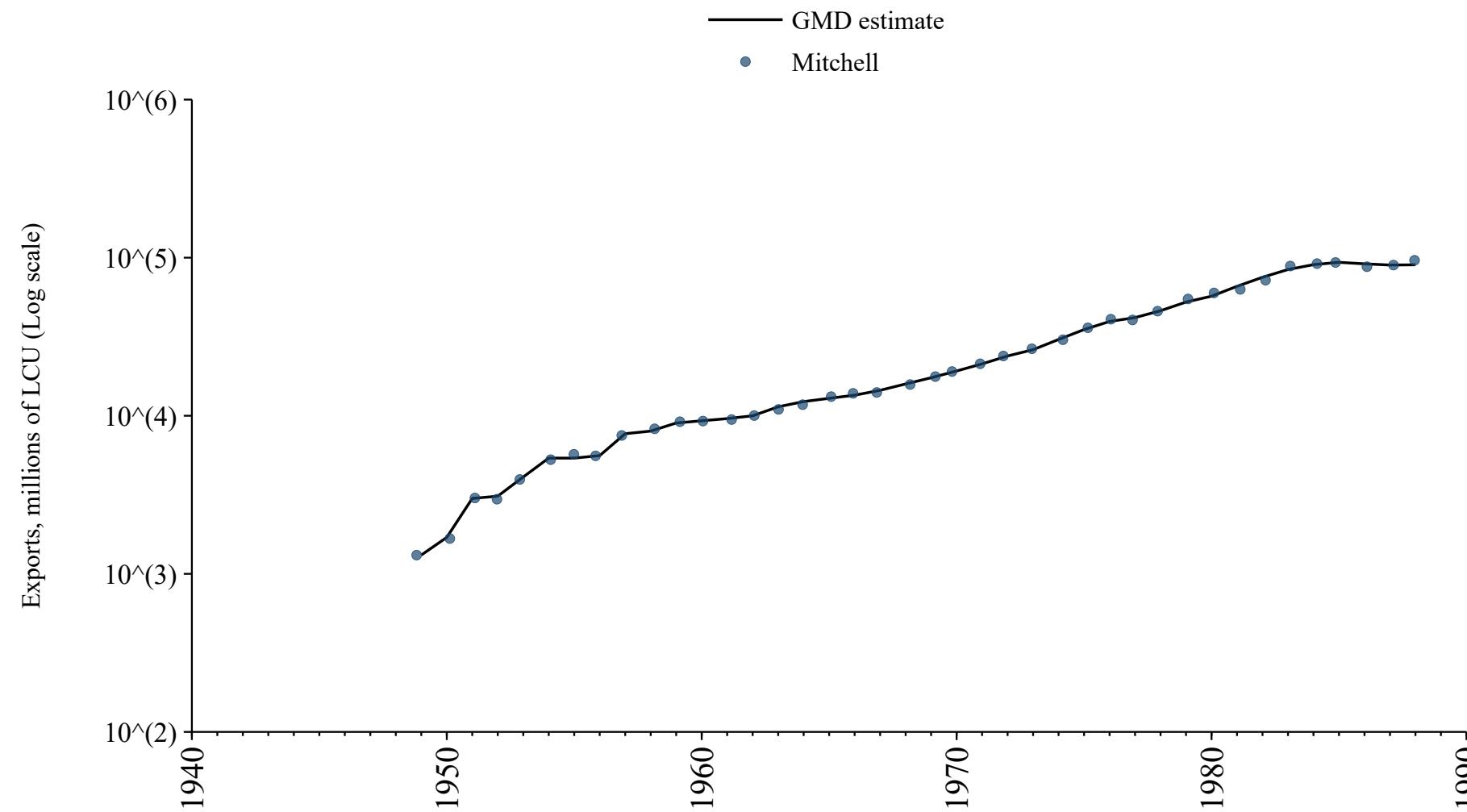
# Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1987 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 109.3%).



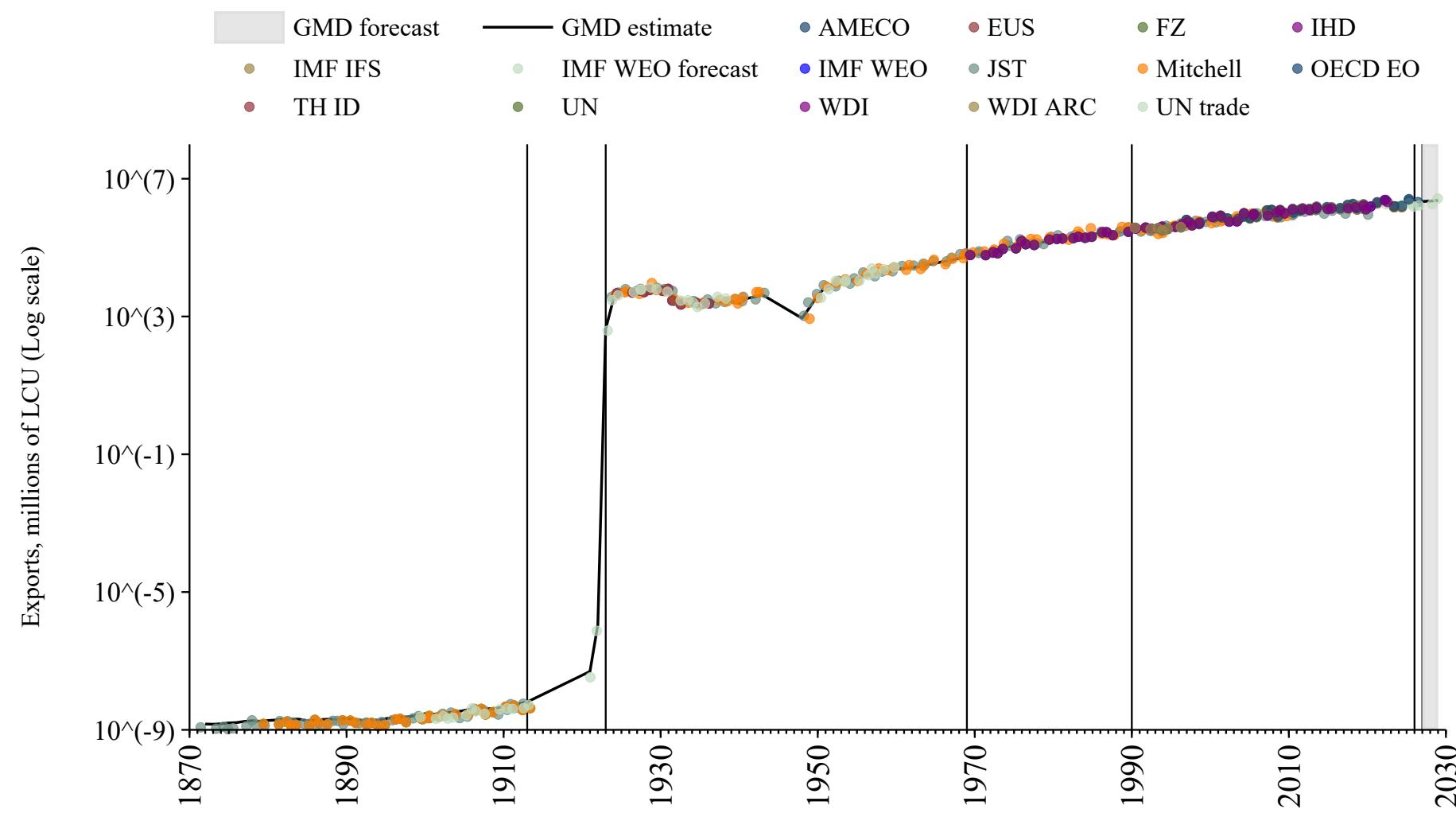
## German Democratic Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989.



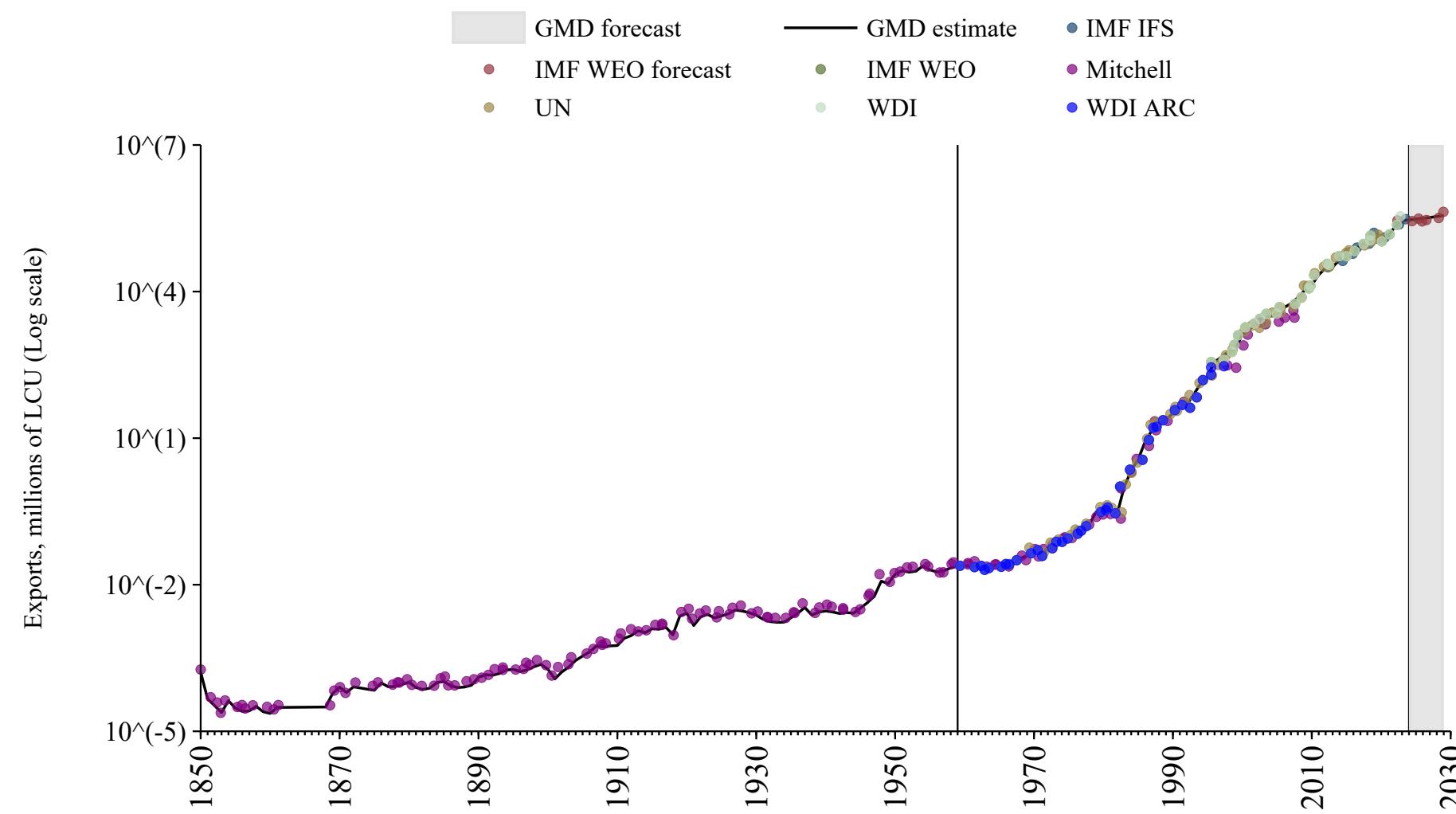
## Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1872 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 124.9%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1914 - 1923	Spliced using overlapping data in 1924: (ratio = 124.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1924 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 96%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 100.7%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1991 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 108.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 111.2%).



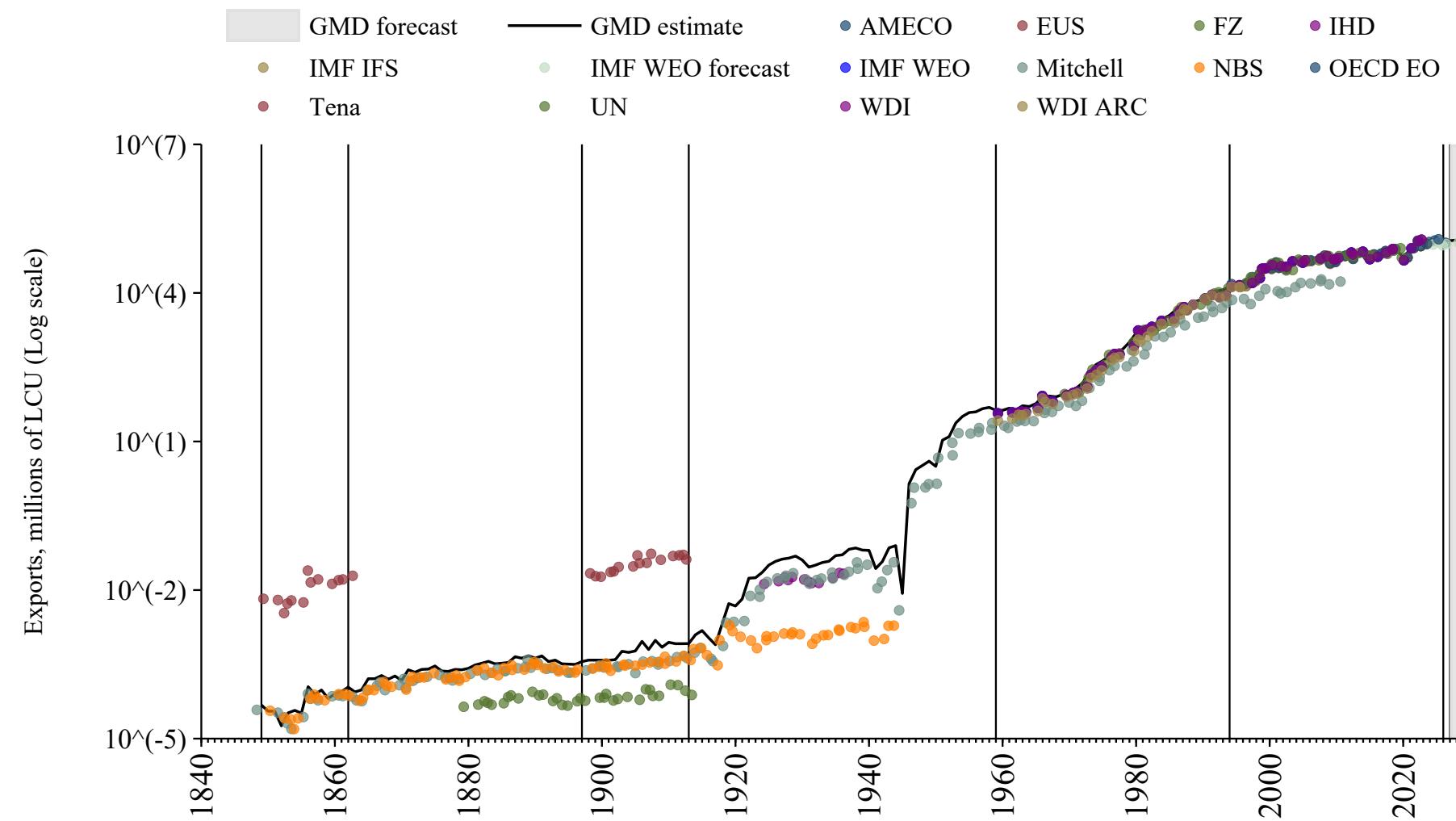
## Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1850 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 88.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



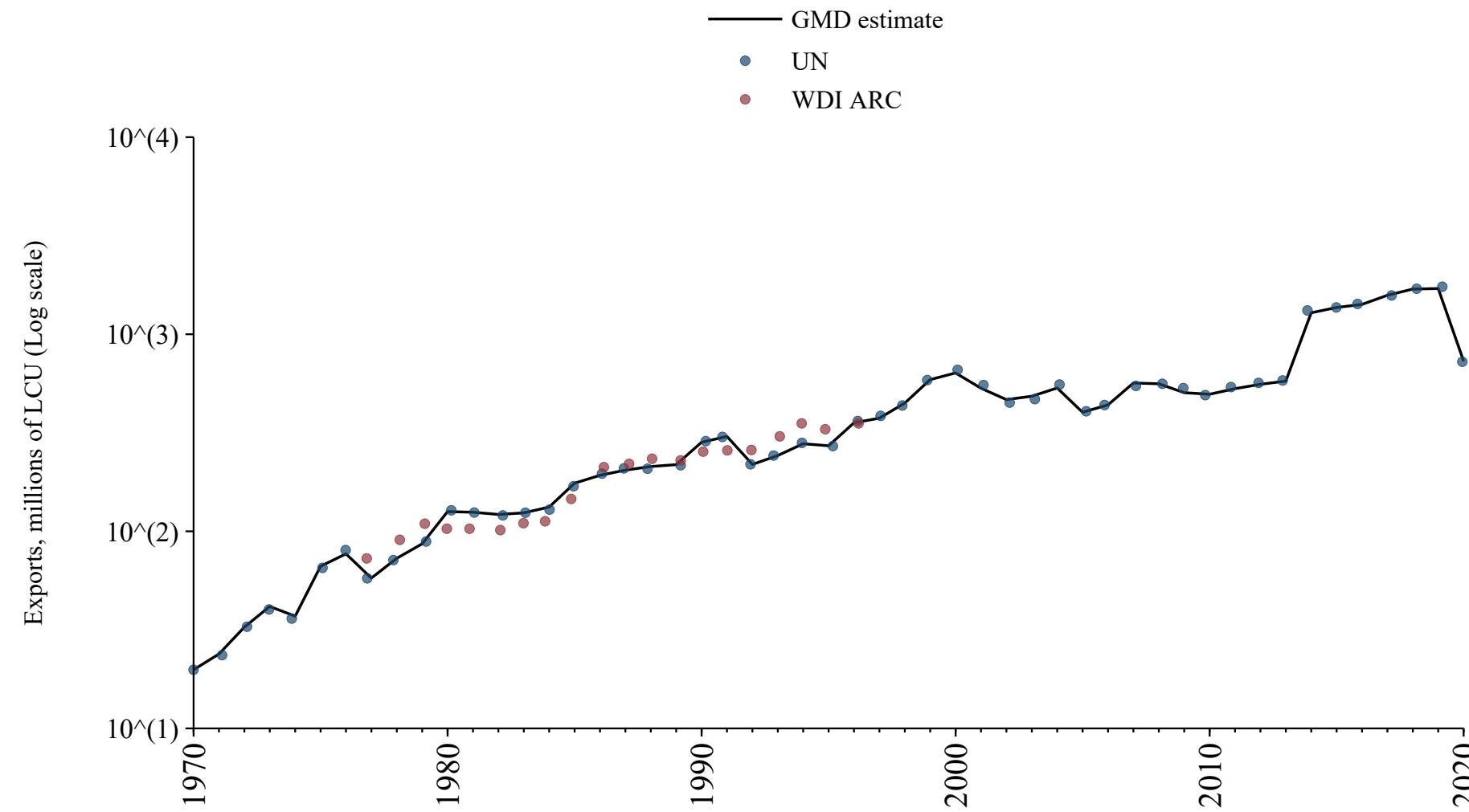
## Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1849 - 1849	Spliced using overlapping data in 1850: (ratio = 125.5%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1850 - 1862	Spliced using overlapping data in 1863: (ratio = .5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1863 - 1897	Spliced using overlapping data in 1898: (ratio = 149.3%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1898 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 1.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 237.9%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 114.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 97.3%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104.9%).



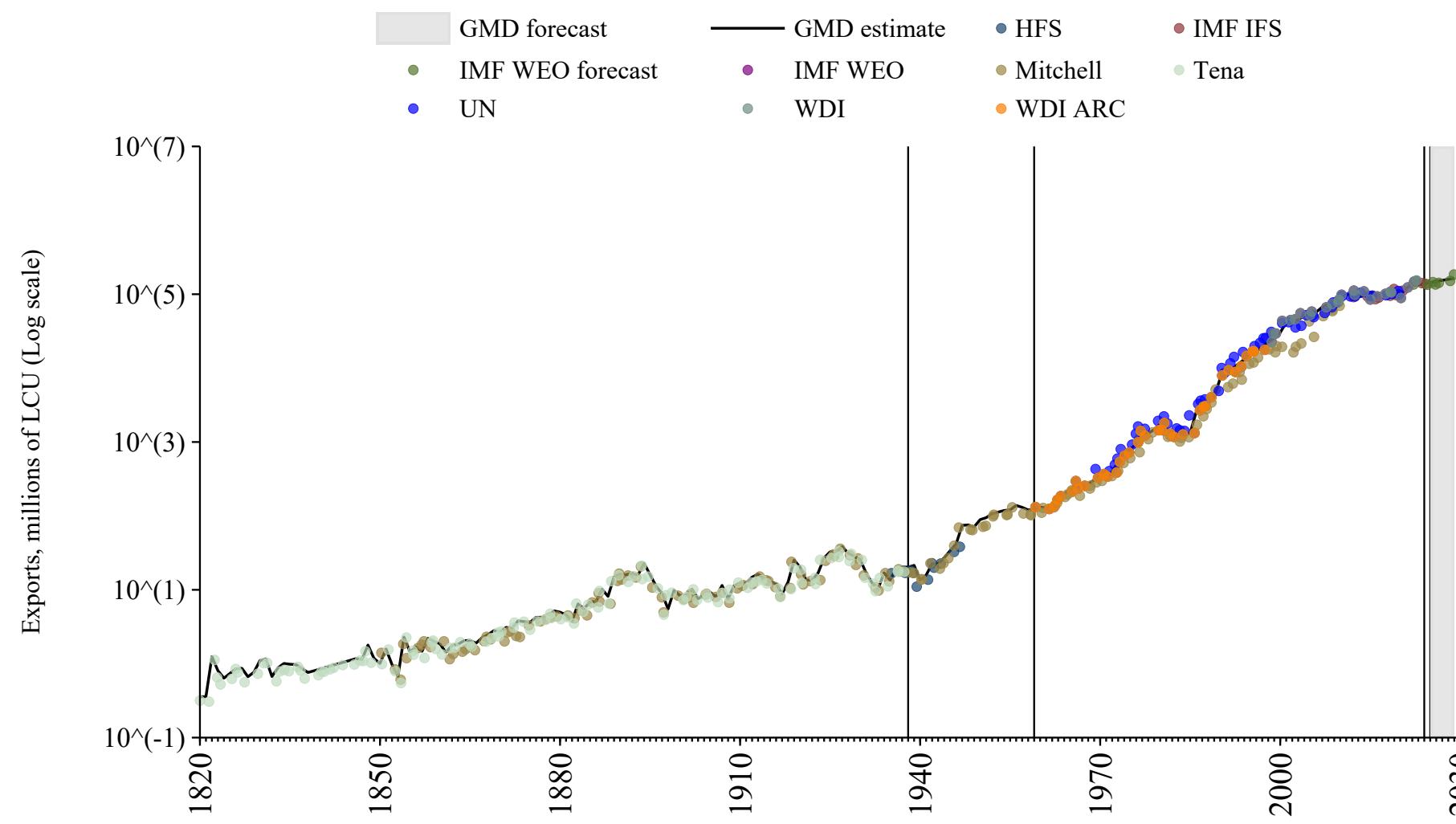
## Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



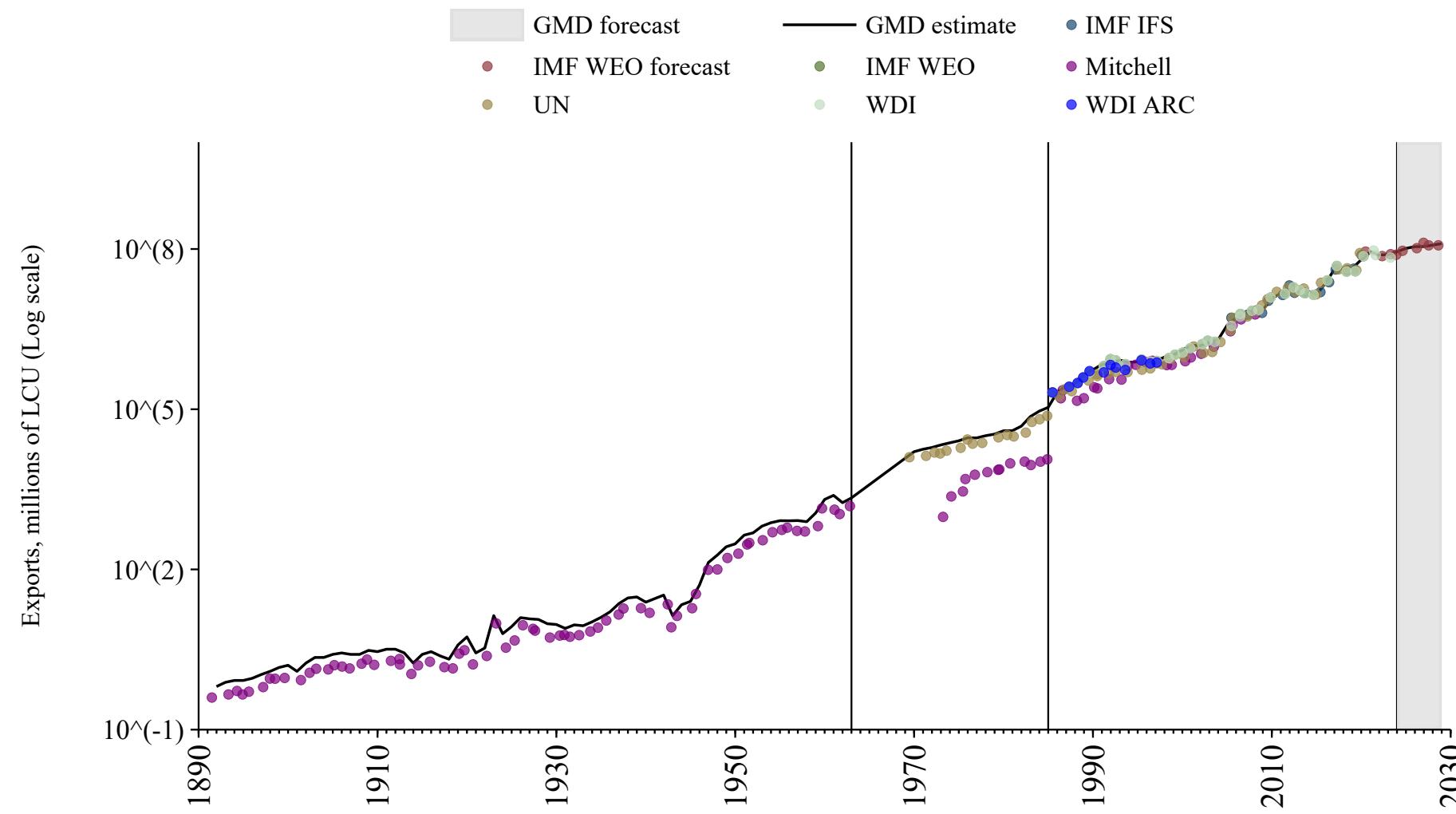
## Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 112.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 112.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



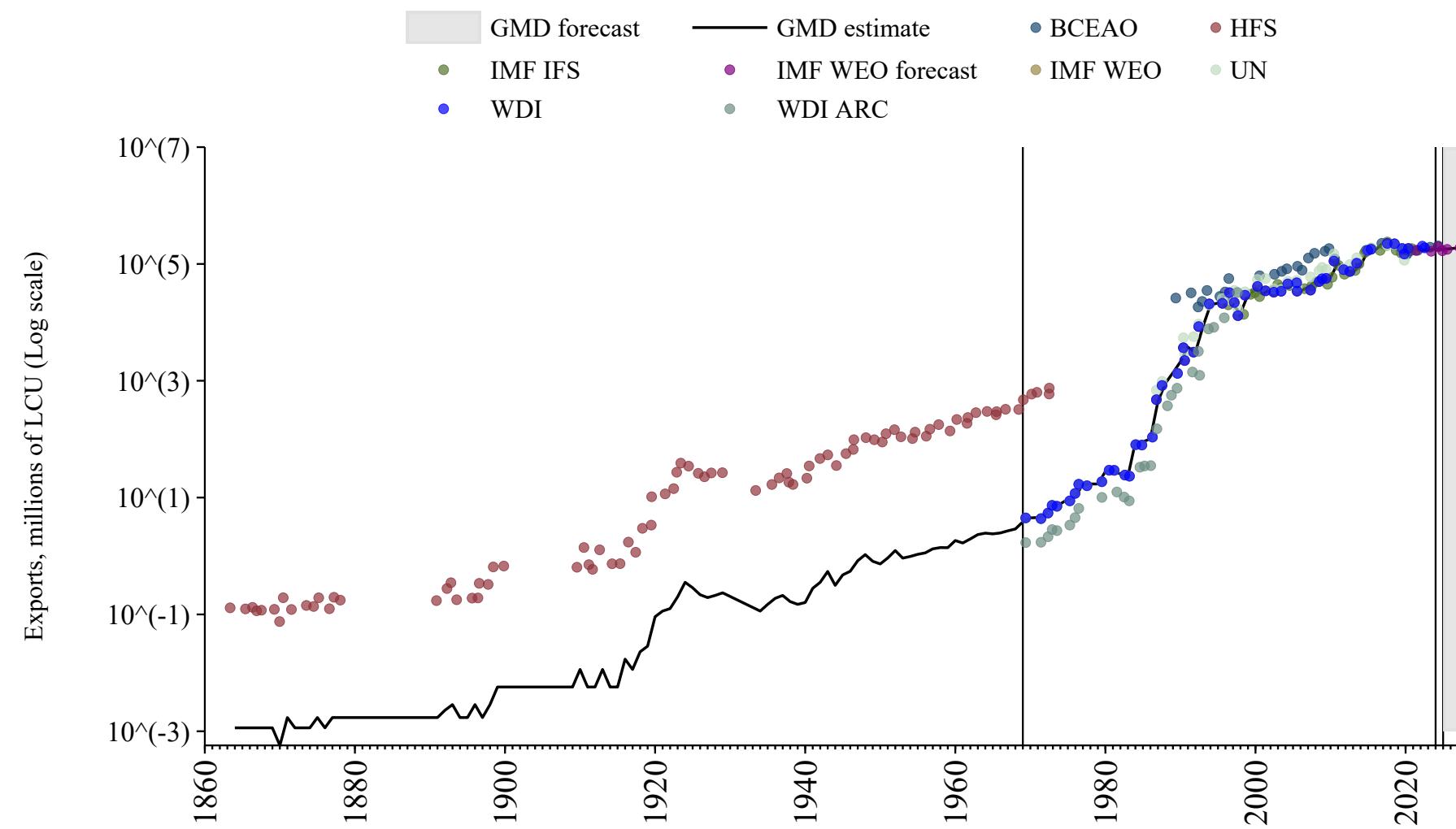
## Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1892 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 160.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1964 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 126.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1986 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



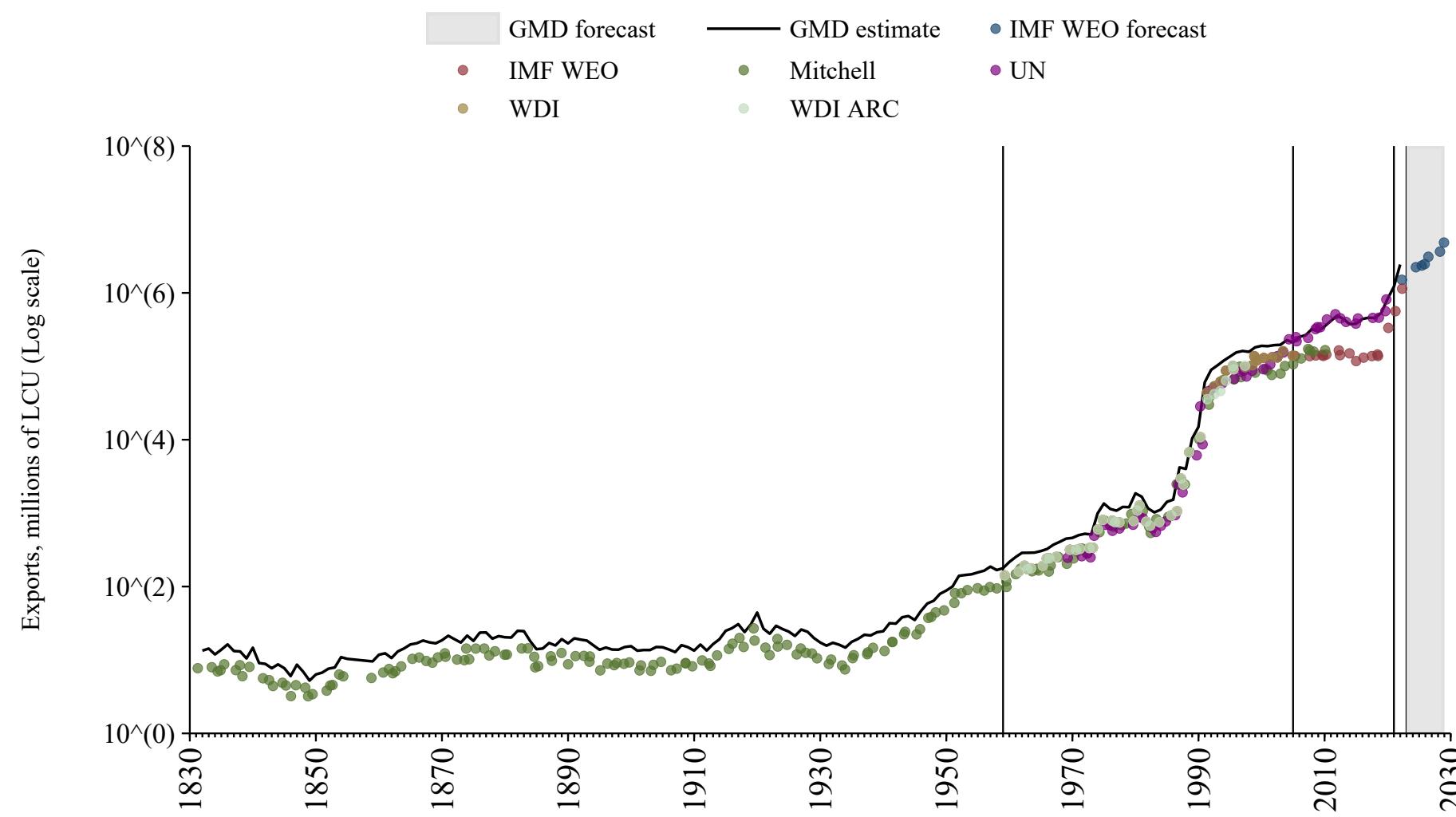
## Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1864 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = .9%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 93.5%).



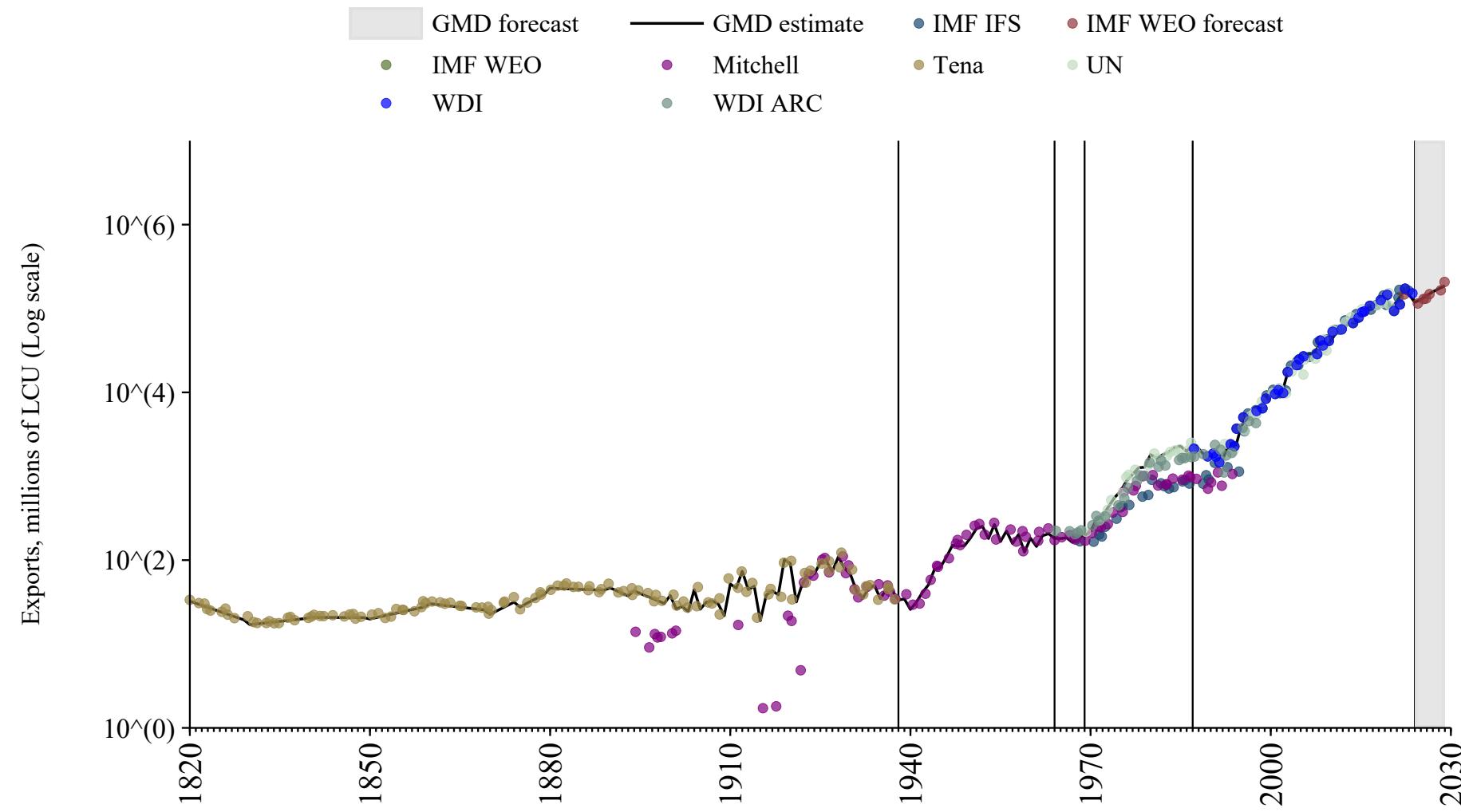
## Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1832 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 173.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 152.2%).
United Nations (2024)	2006 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 226.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



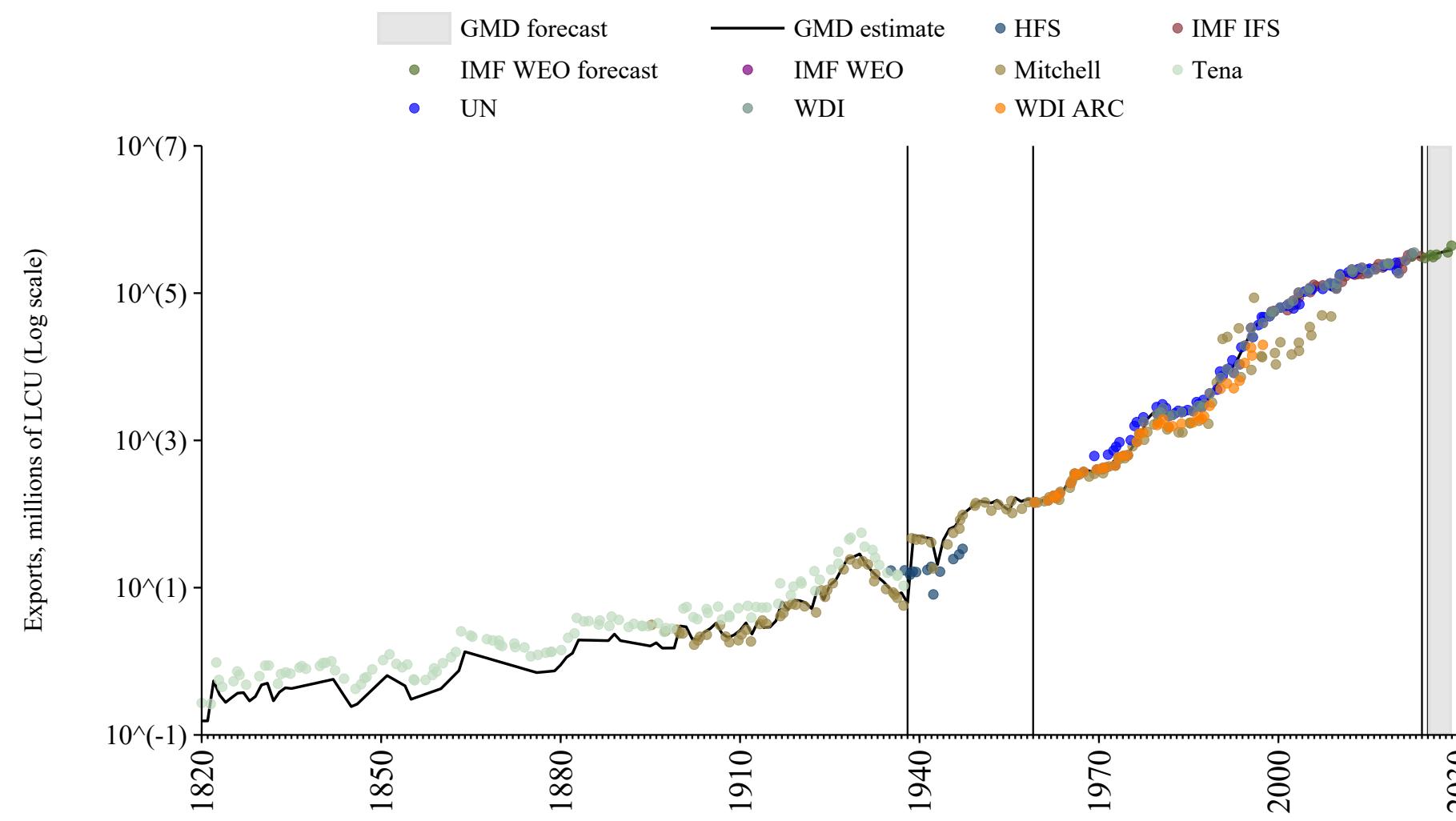
# Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)</a>	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 96.5%).
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1939 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 95.7%).
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 81%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 100.7%)
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1988 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



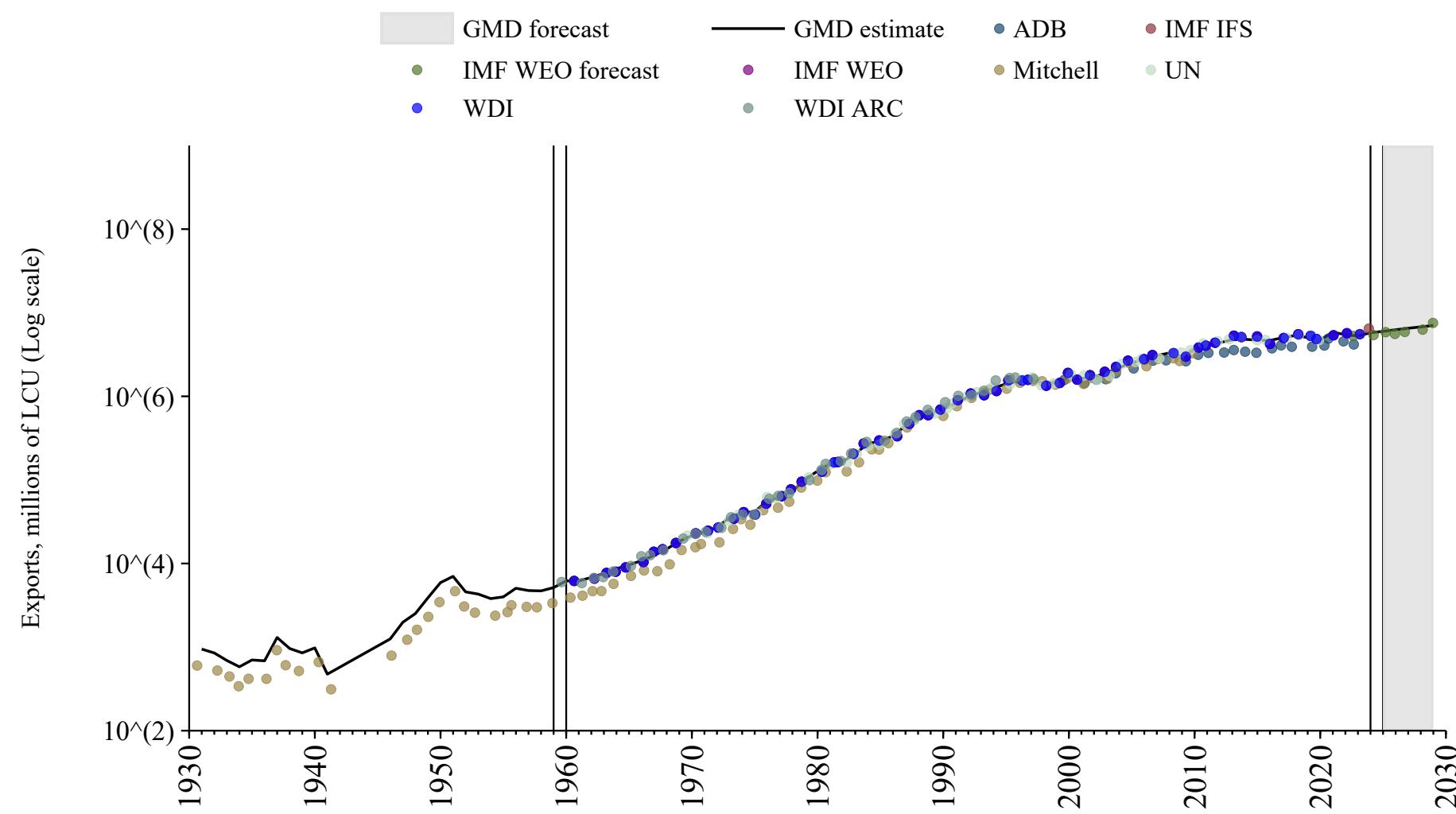
## Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 57%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 114%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.5%).



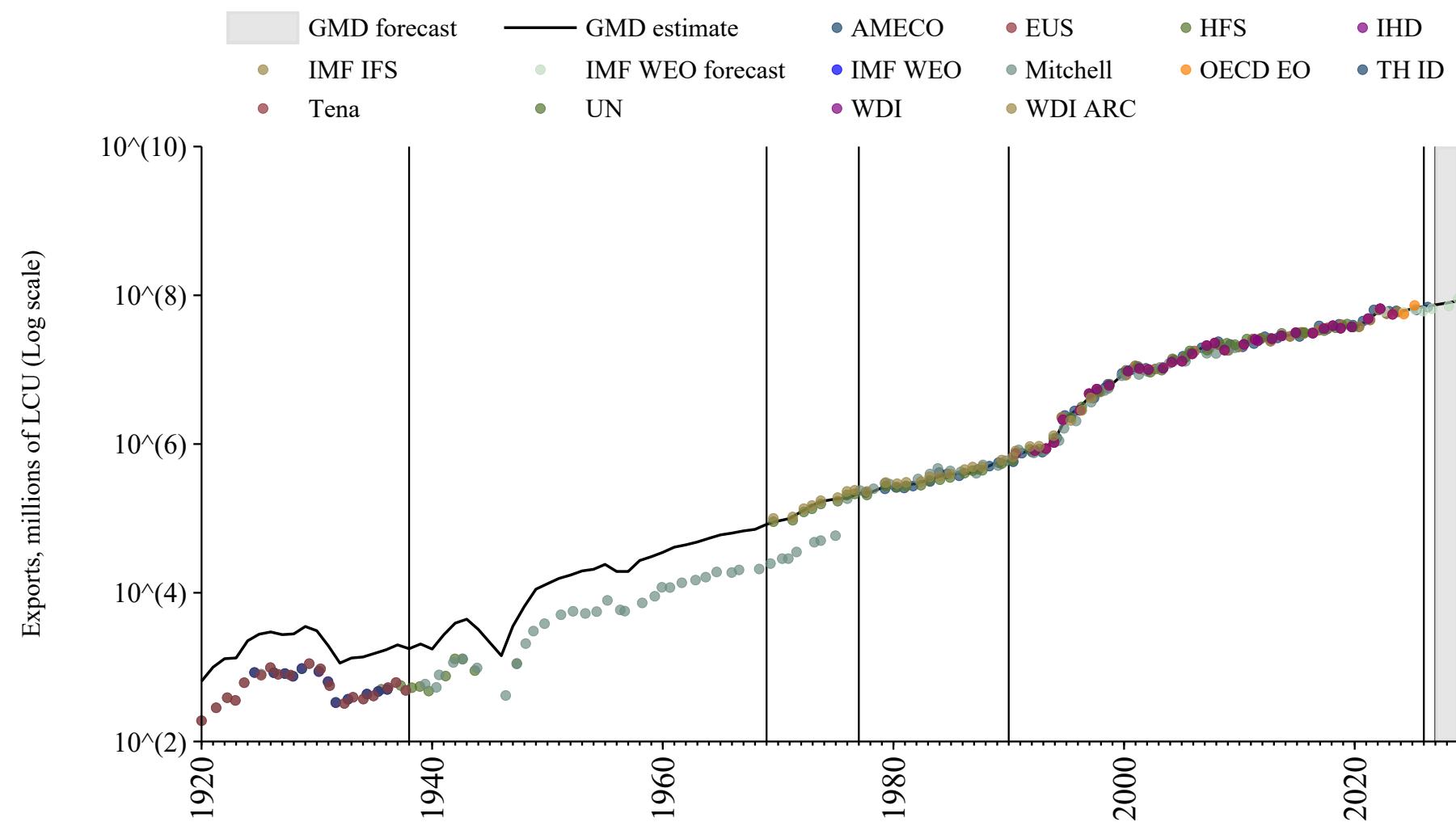
## Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1931 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 157.3%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 103.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103.4%).



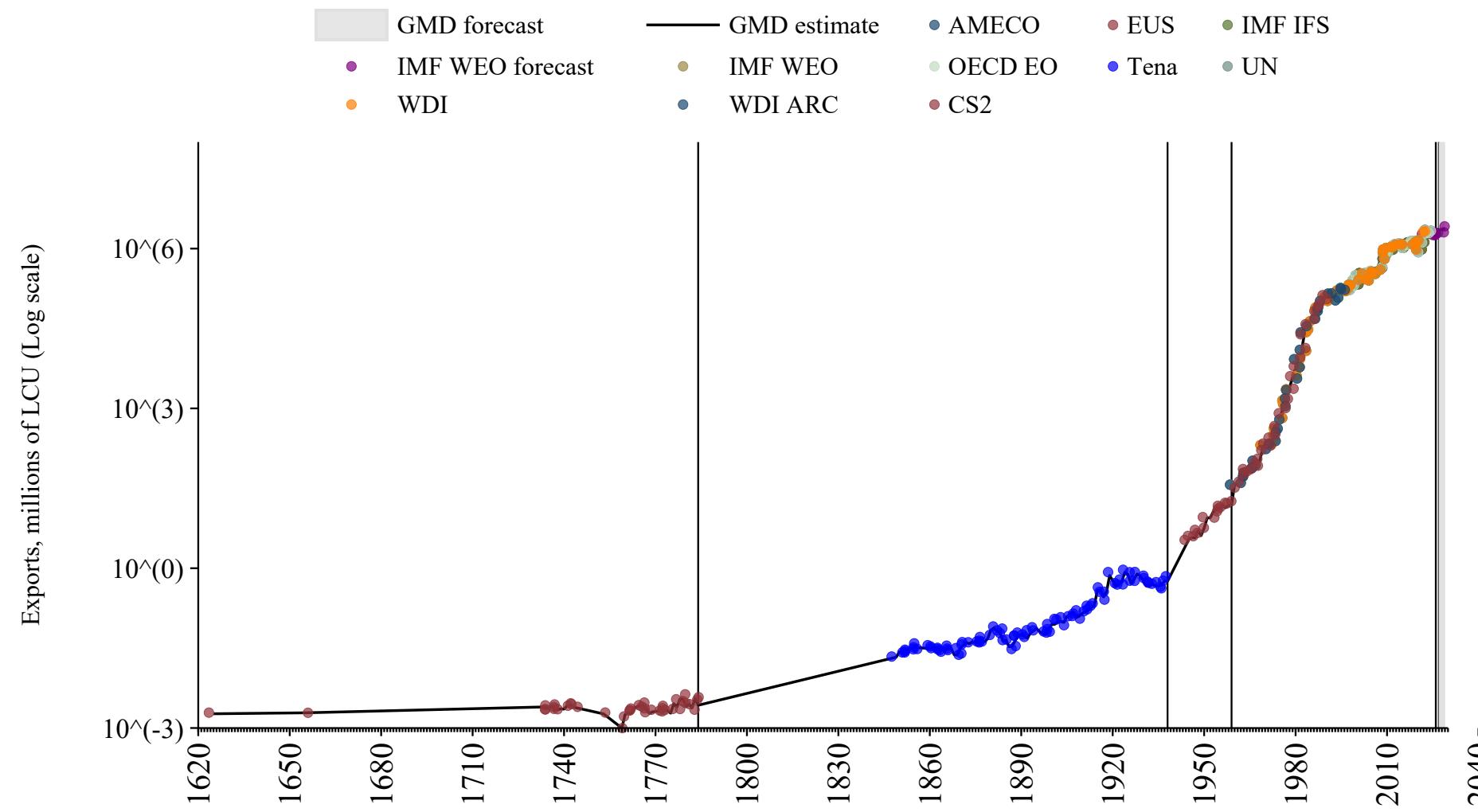
## Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 339.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 339.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 102%).
European Commission (2024)	1978 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 99.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1991 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 102.3%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104.6%).



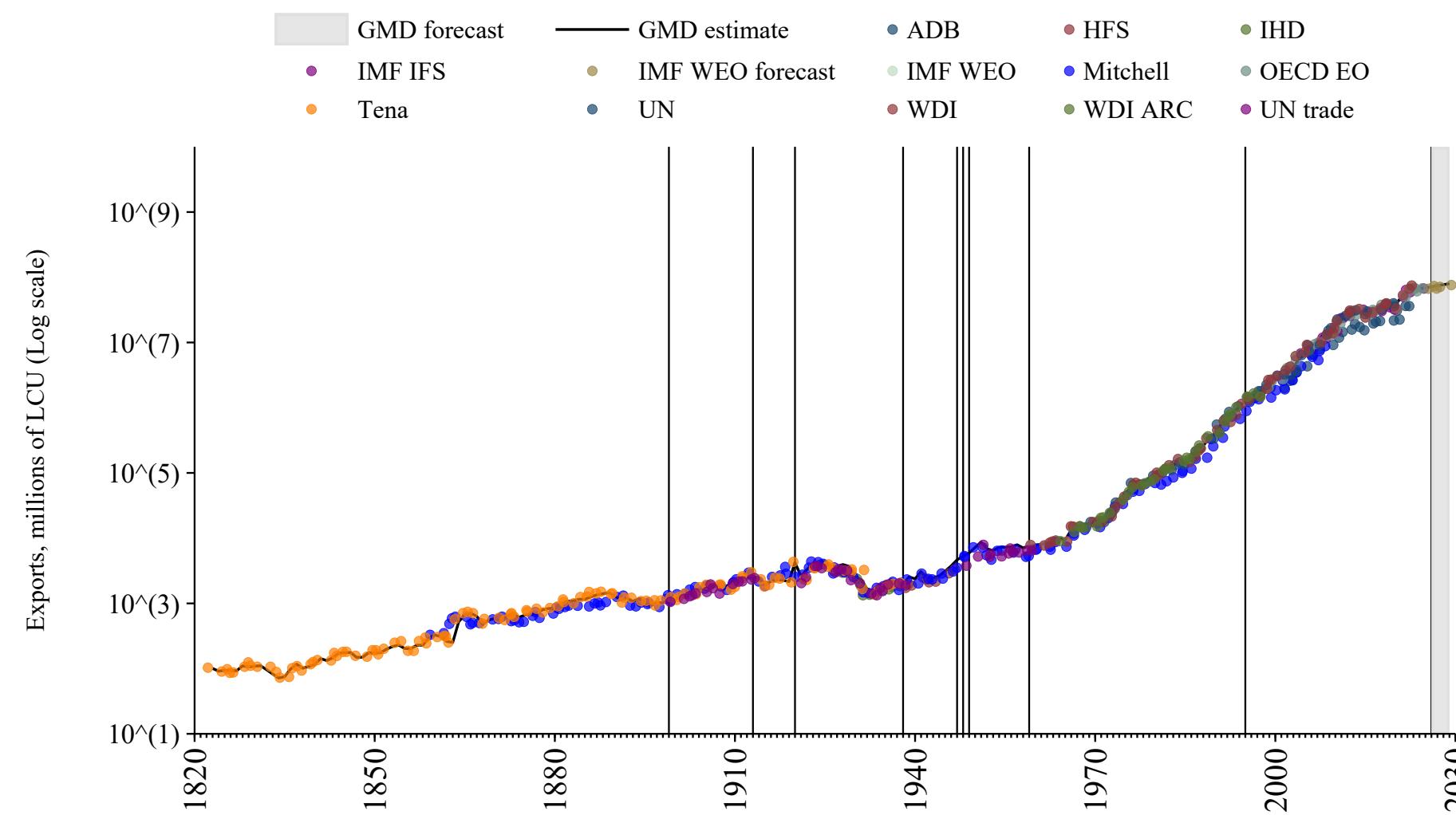
# Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1625 - 1784	Spliced using overlapping data in 1785: (ratio = 95%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1785 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 97.5%).
Iceland (1997)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.7%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 105.5%)



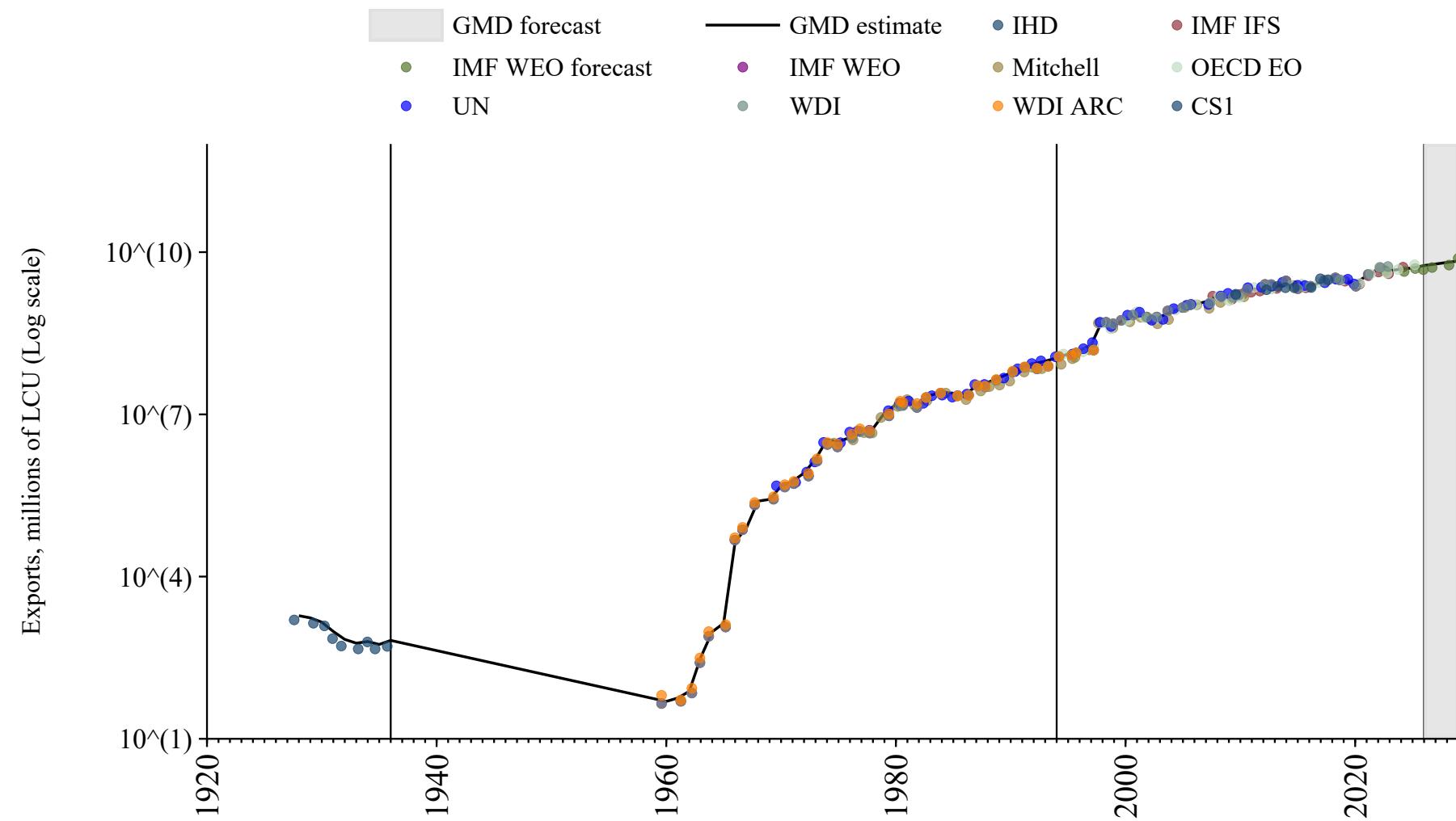
## India

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1823 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 97.5%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1900 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 107.1%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1914 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = 100.2%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1921 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 117.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 115.3%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1948 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949: (ratio = 125.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 115.3%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 124.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1996 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.3%).



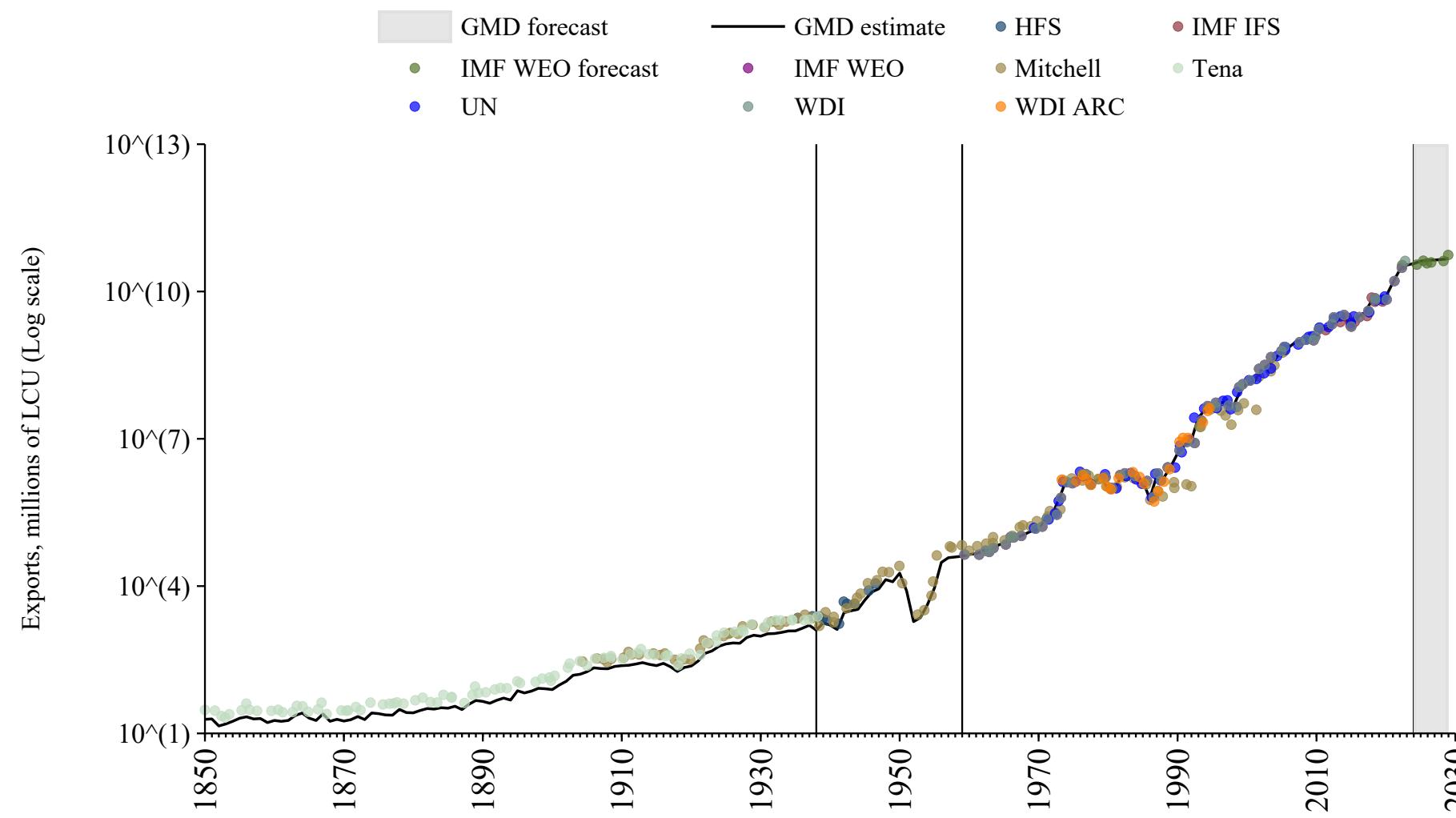
## Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ellison et al. (2024)	1928 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 119.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1937 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 109.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104.7%).



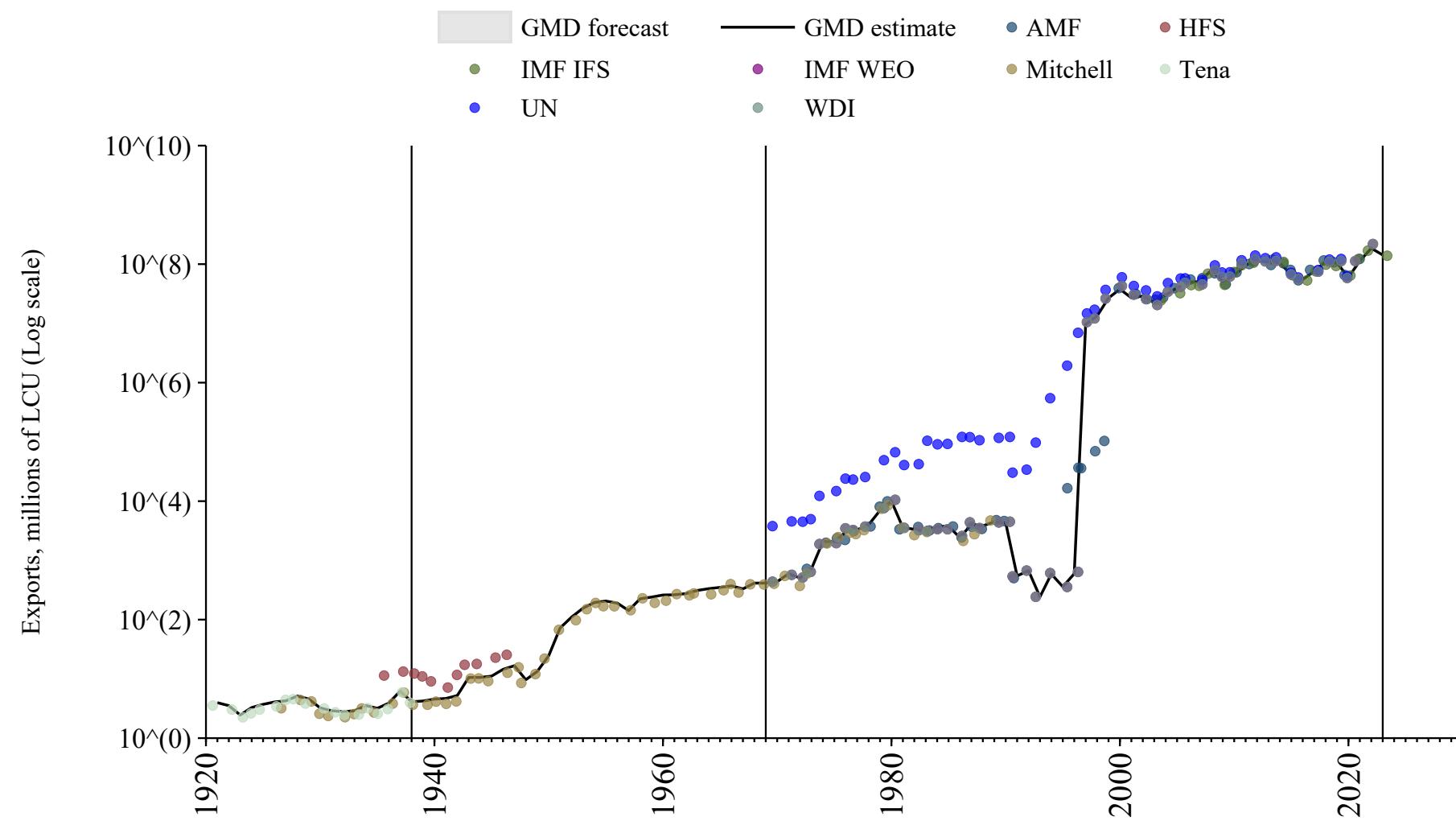
## Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1850 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 64.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 71.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



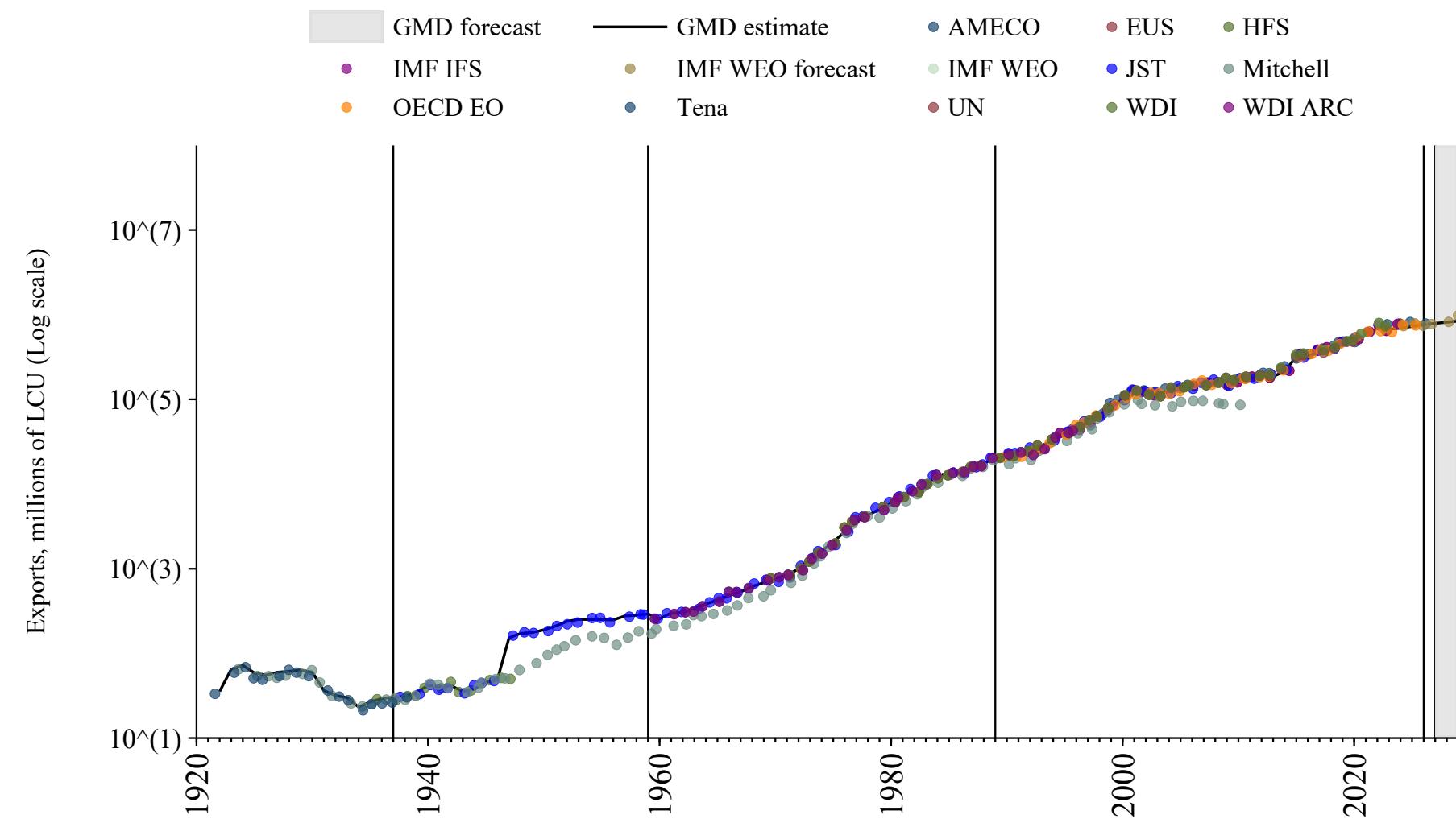
# Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1921 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 111.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 111.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100.7%).



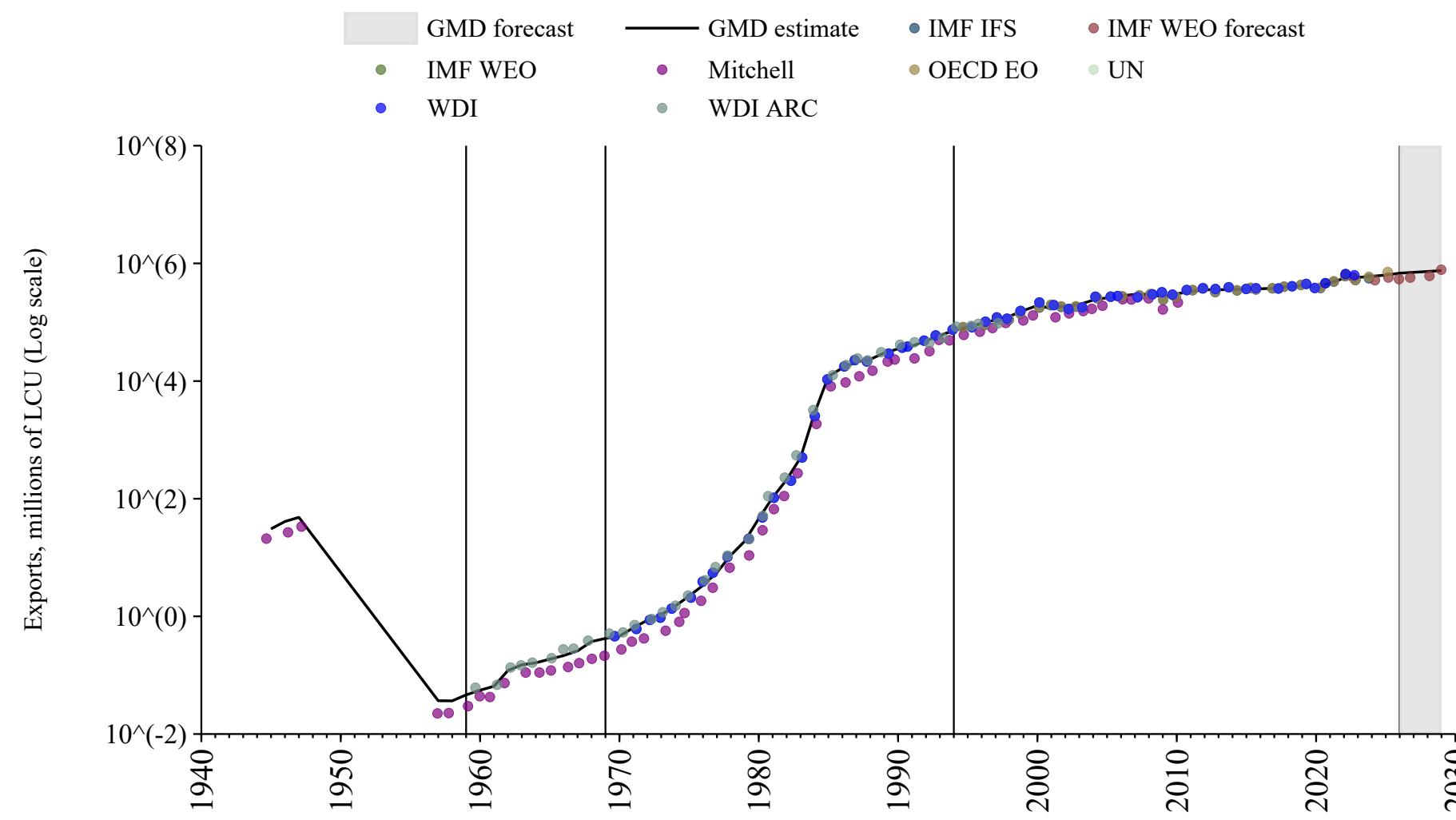
## Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1922 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 106.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1938 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.4%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 92%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 95.2%).



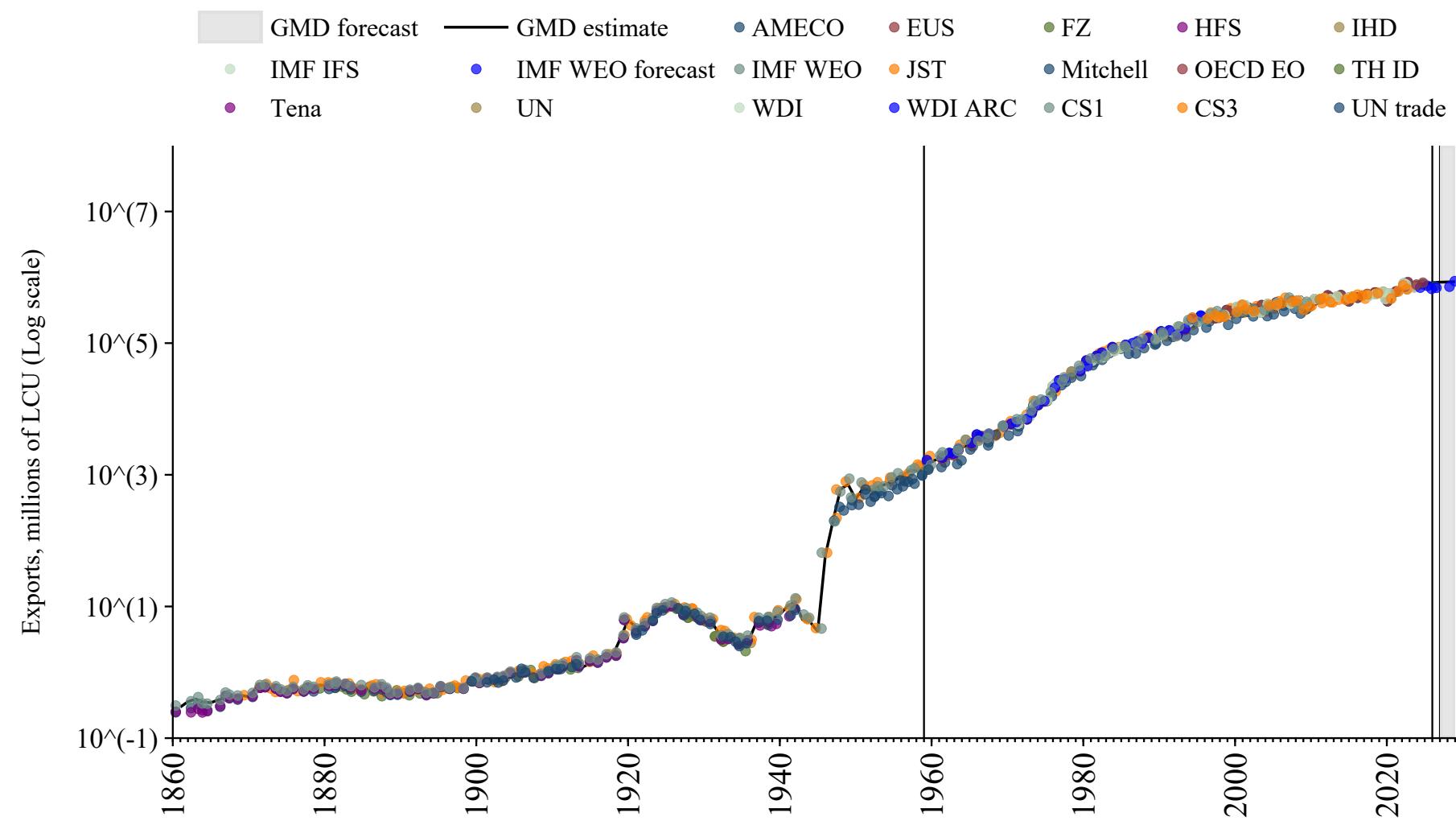
## Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 146.3%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 90.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 112.1%).



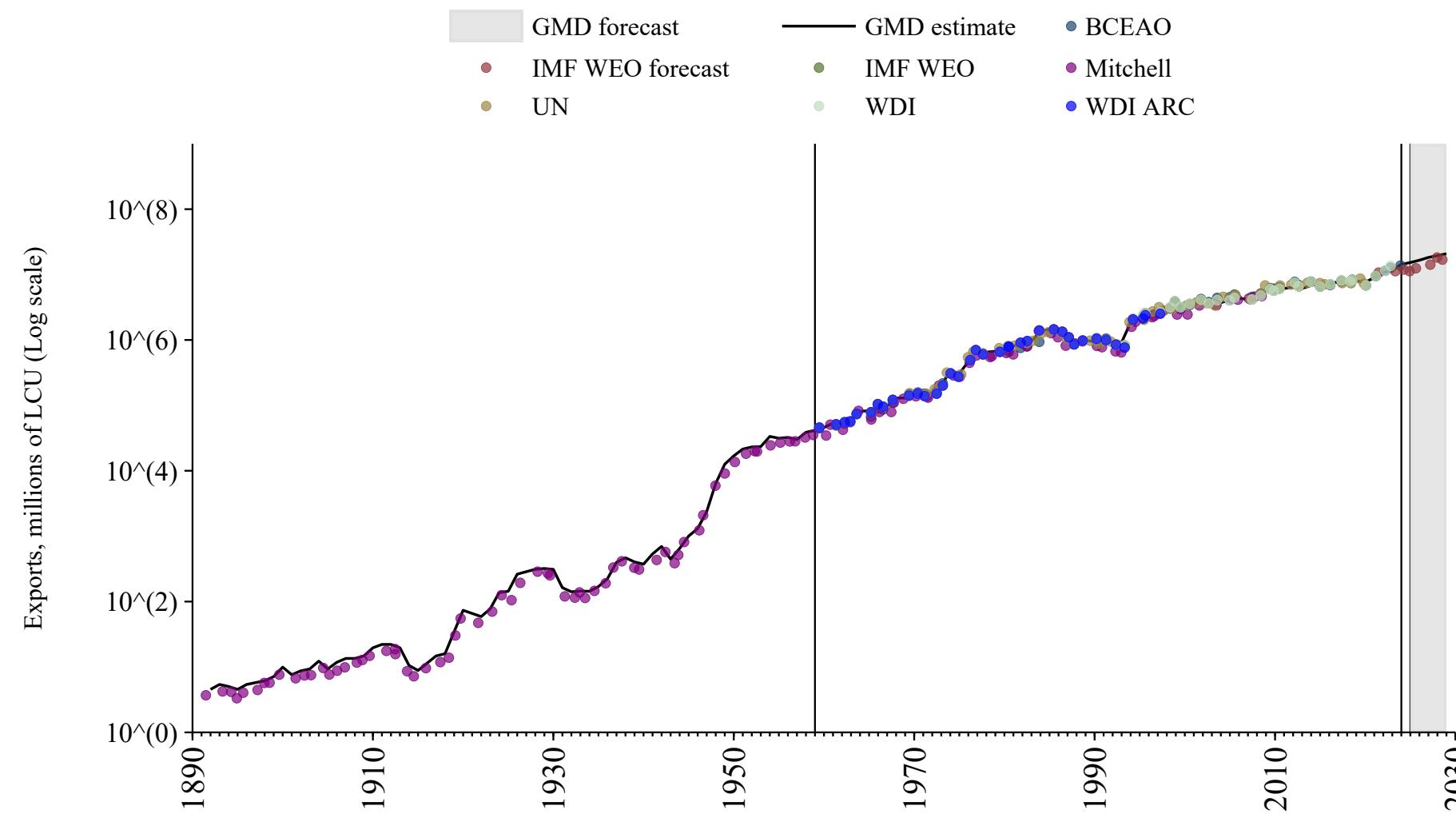
## Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Baffigi (2013)	1861 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 94.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 105.6%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 111.9%).



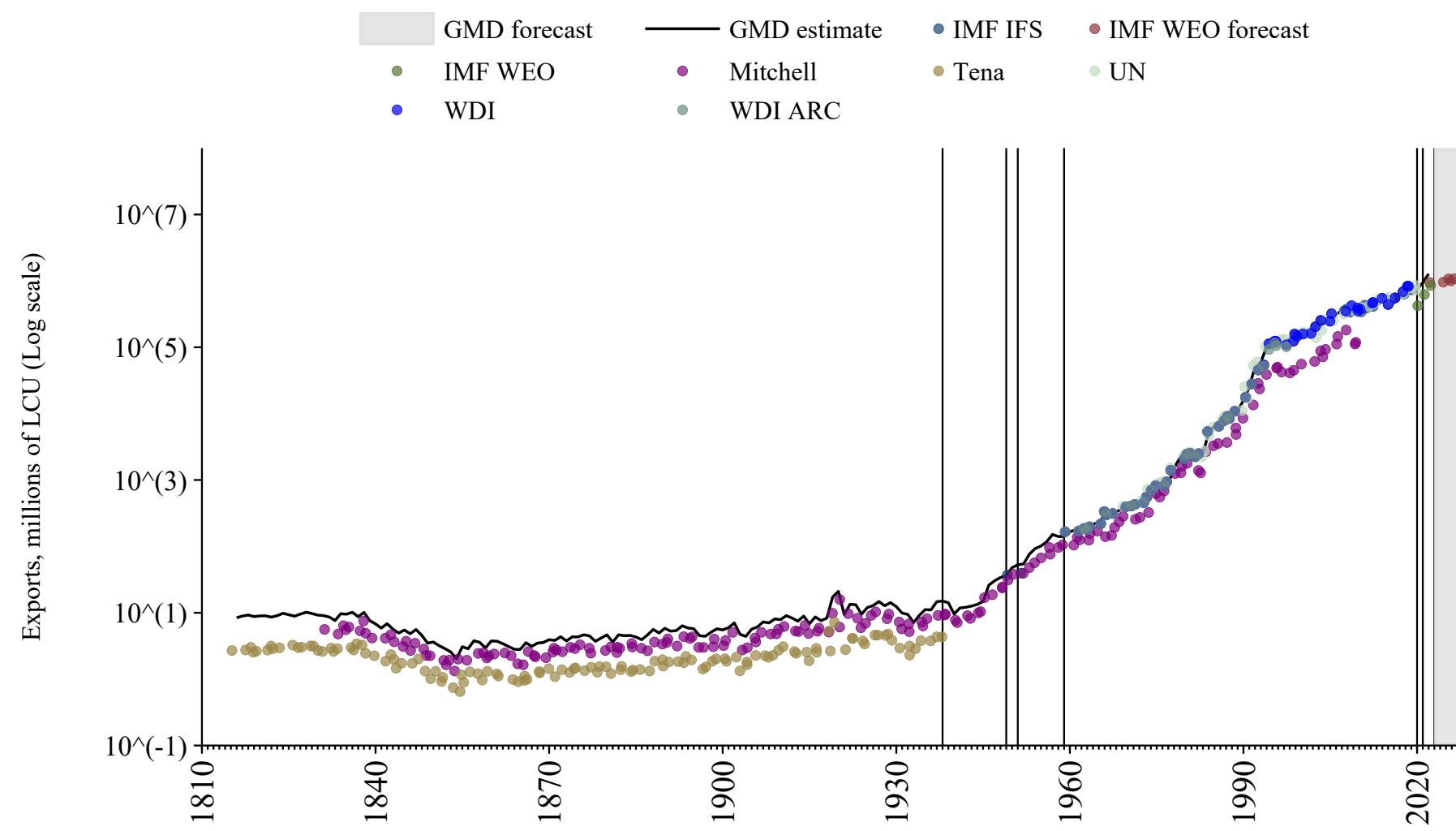
## Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1892 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 122.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 106.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 122%).



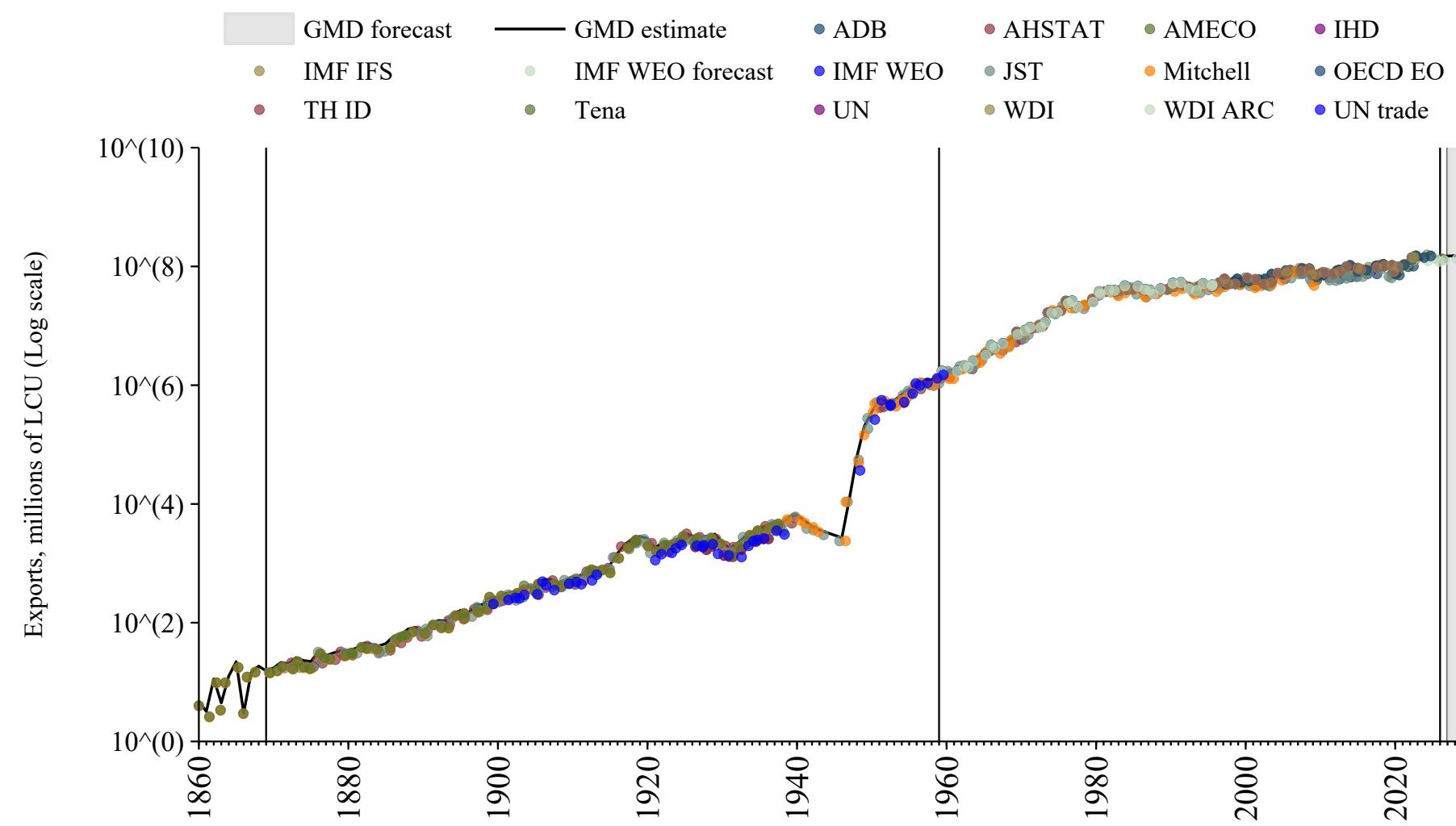
## Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1816 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 311.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 149.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 128.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 146.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
United Nations (2024)	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 158.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



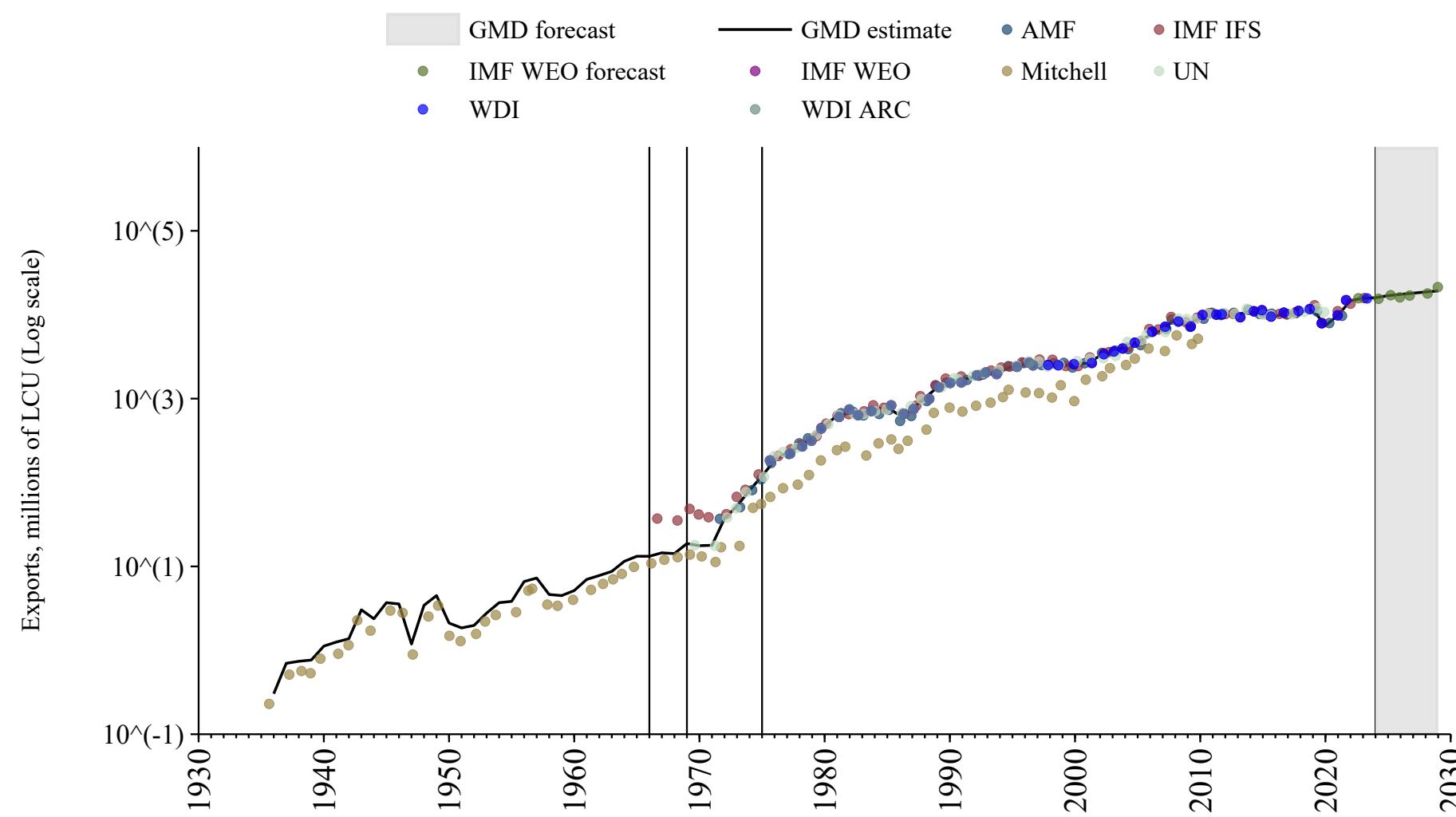
# Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1860 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 117.1%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 119.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 107.5%).



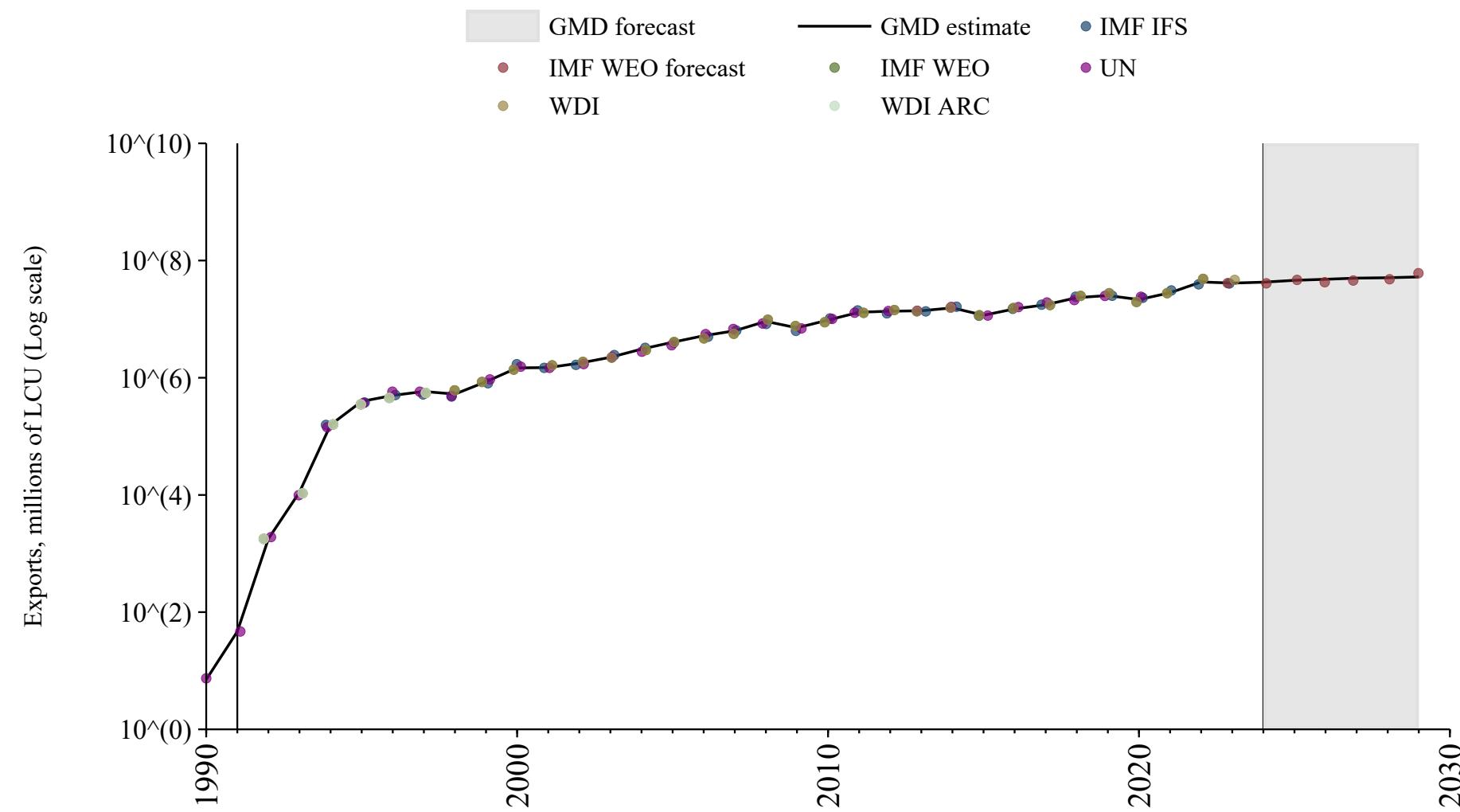
## Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1936 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 132.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1967 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 39.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 98.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



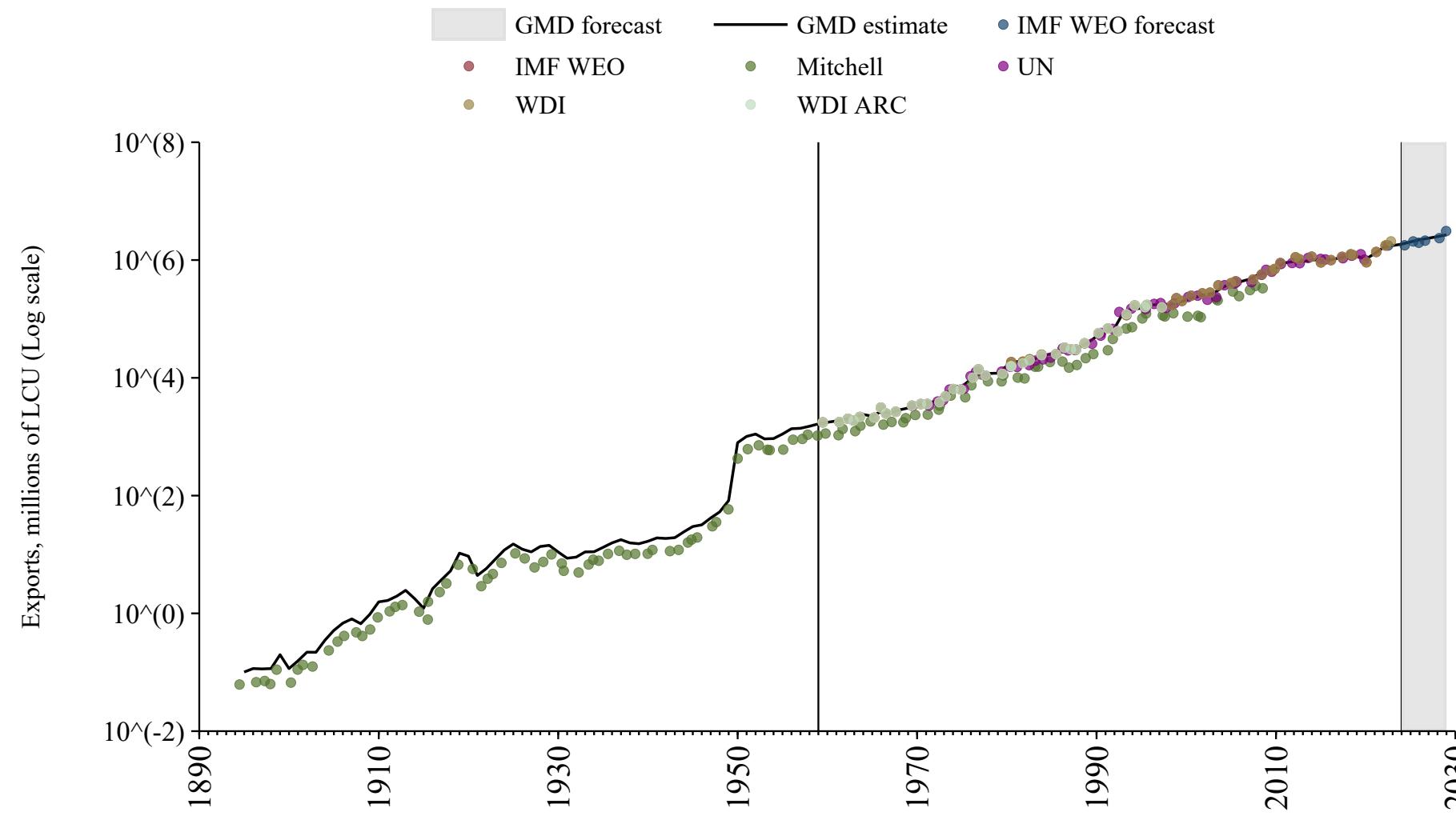
## Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 95.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



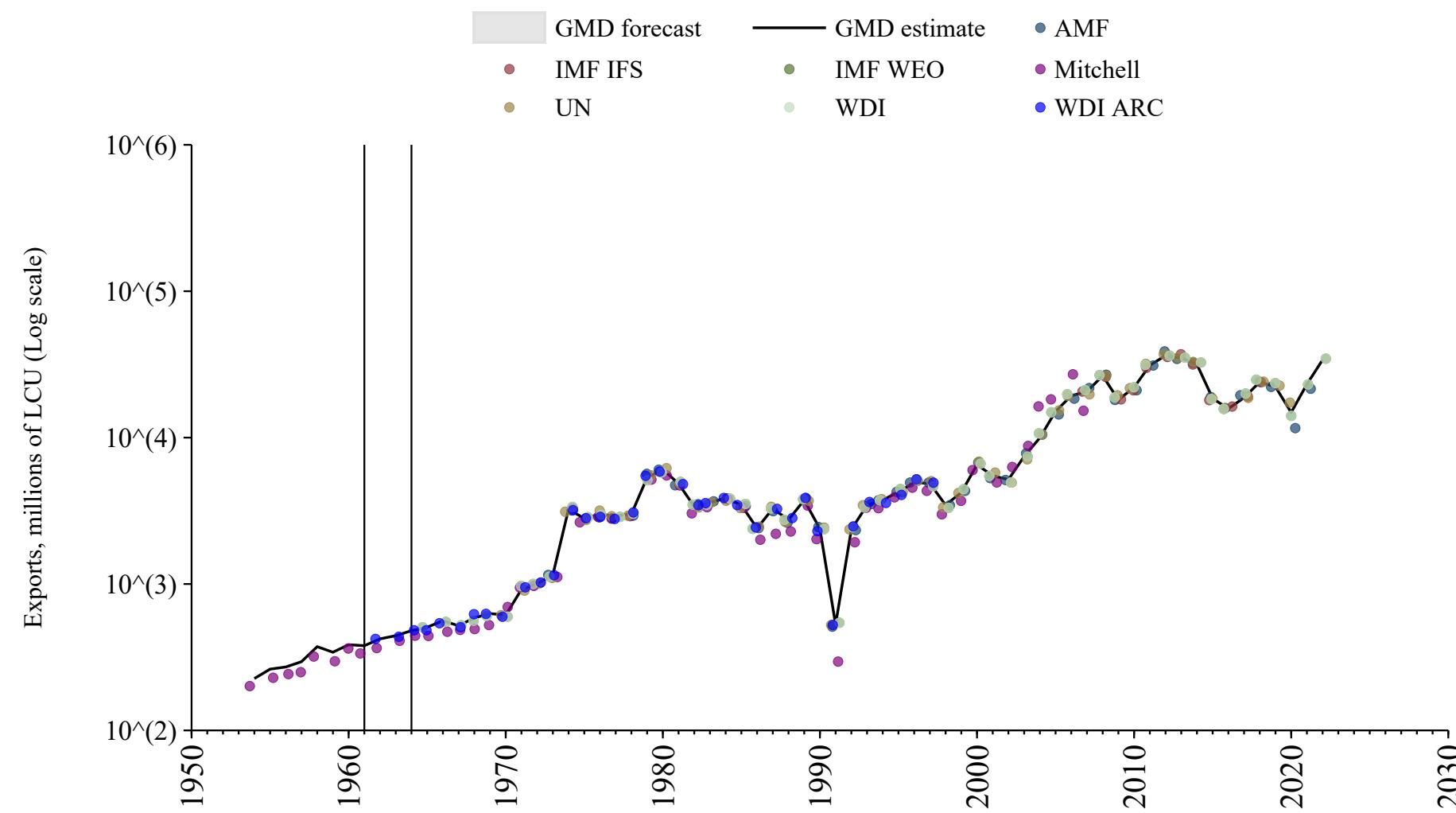
## Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1895 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 162.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



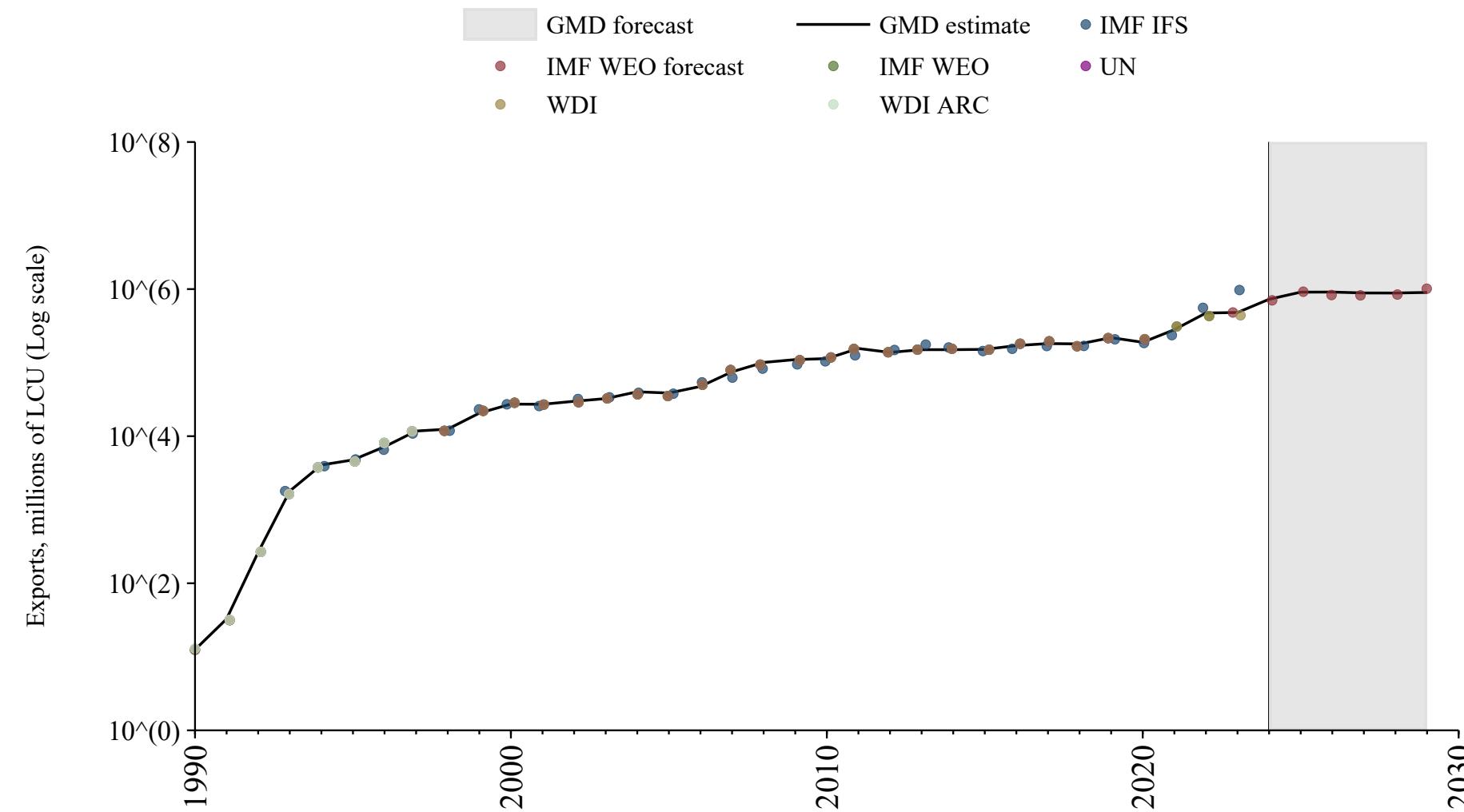
## Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 112.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1962 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965.
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



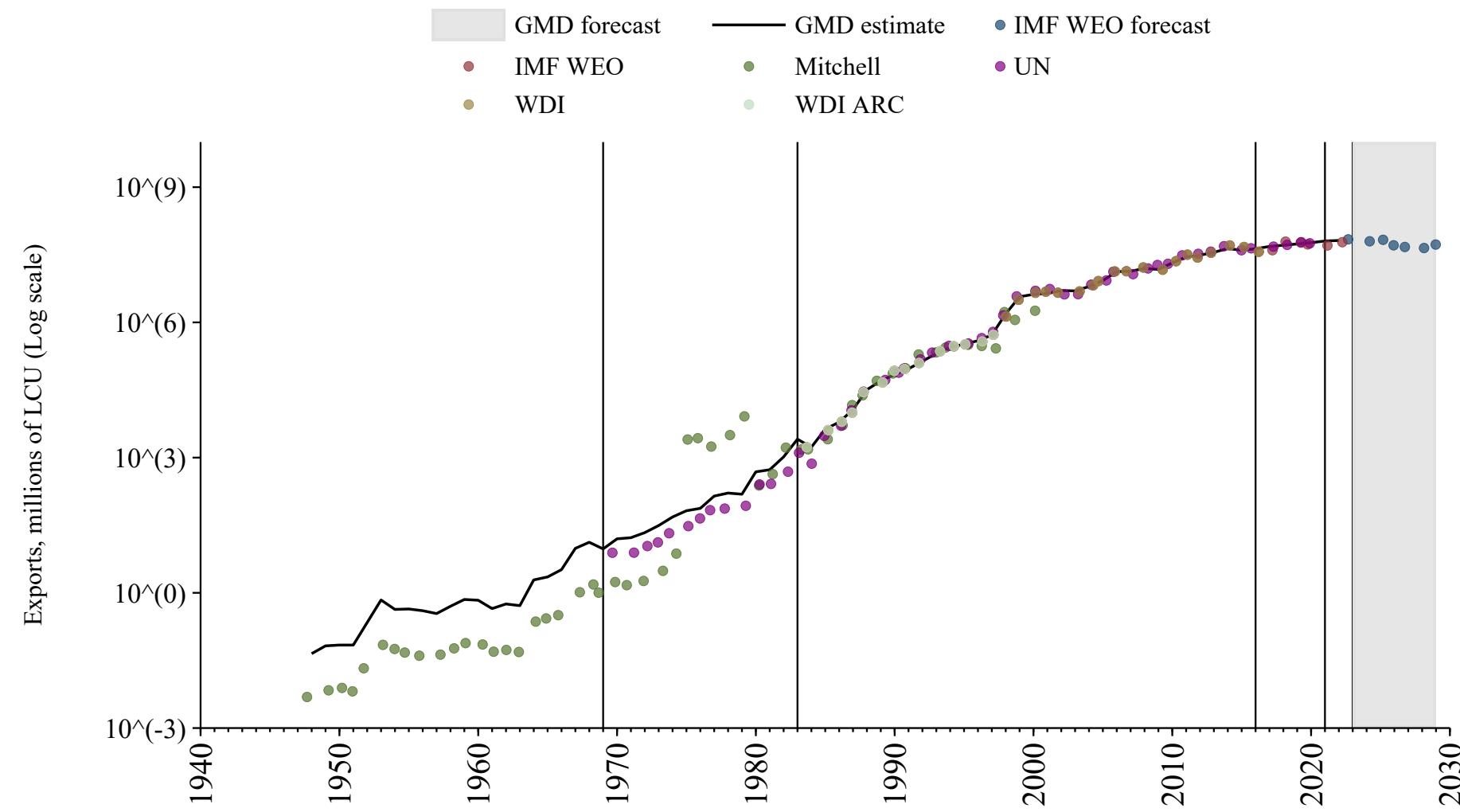
## Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



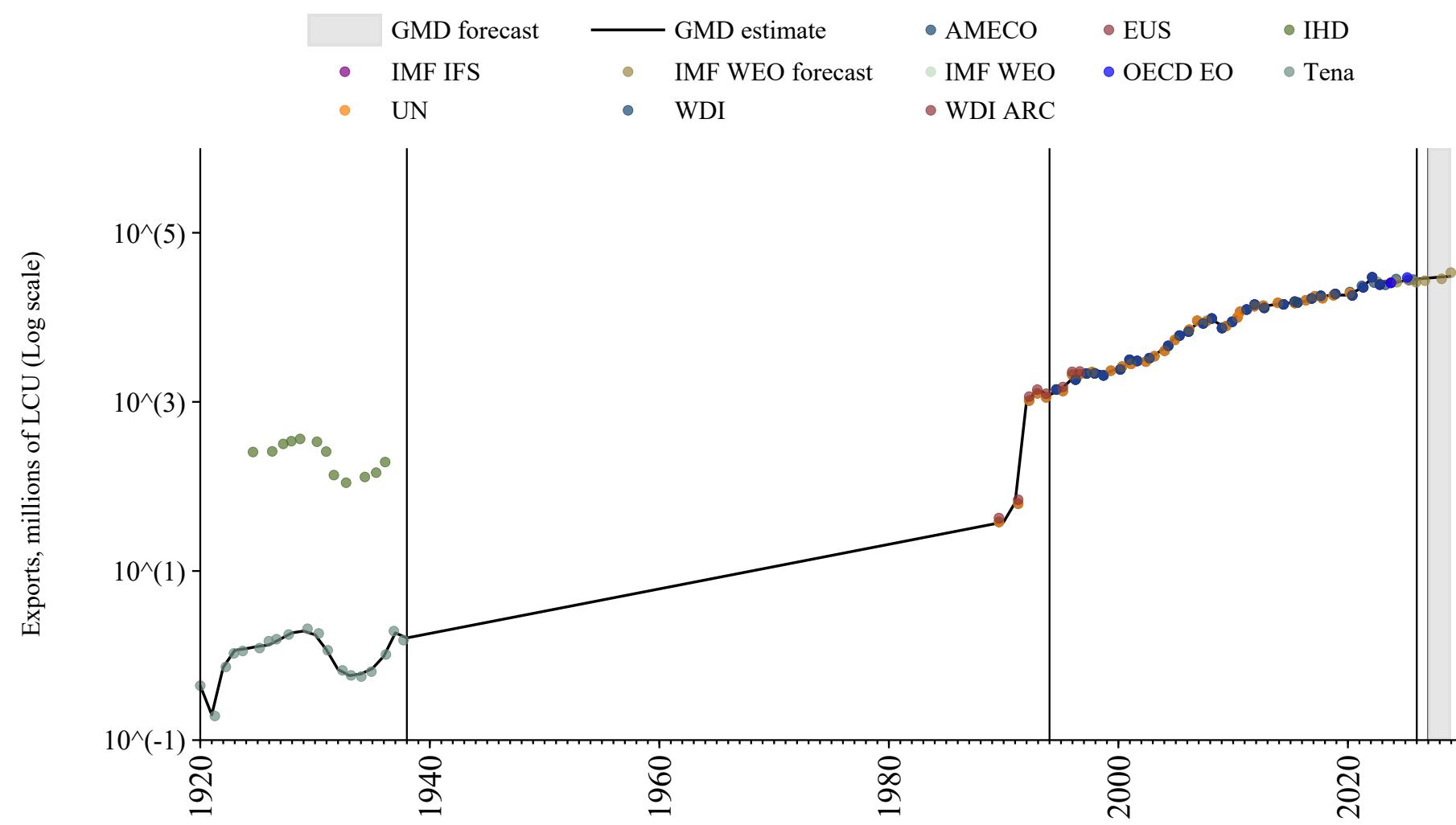
## Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 913.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 202.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1984 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
United Nations (2024)	2017 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 108.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



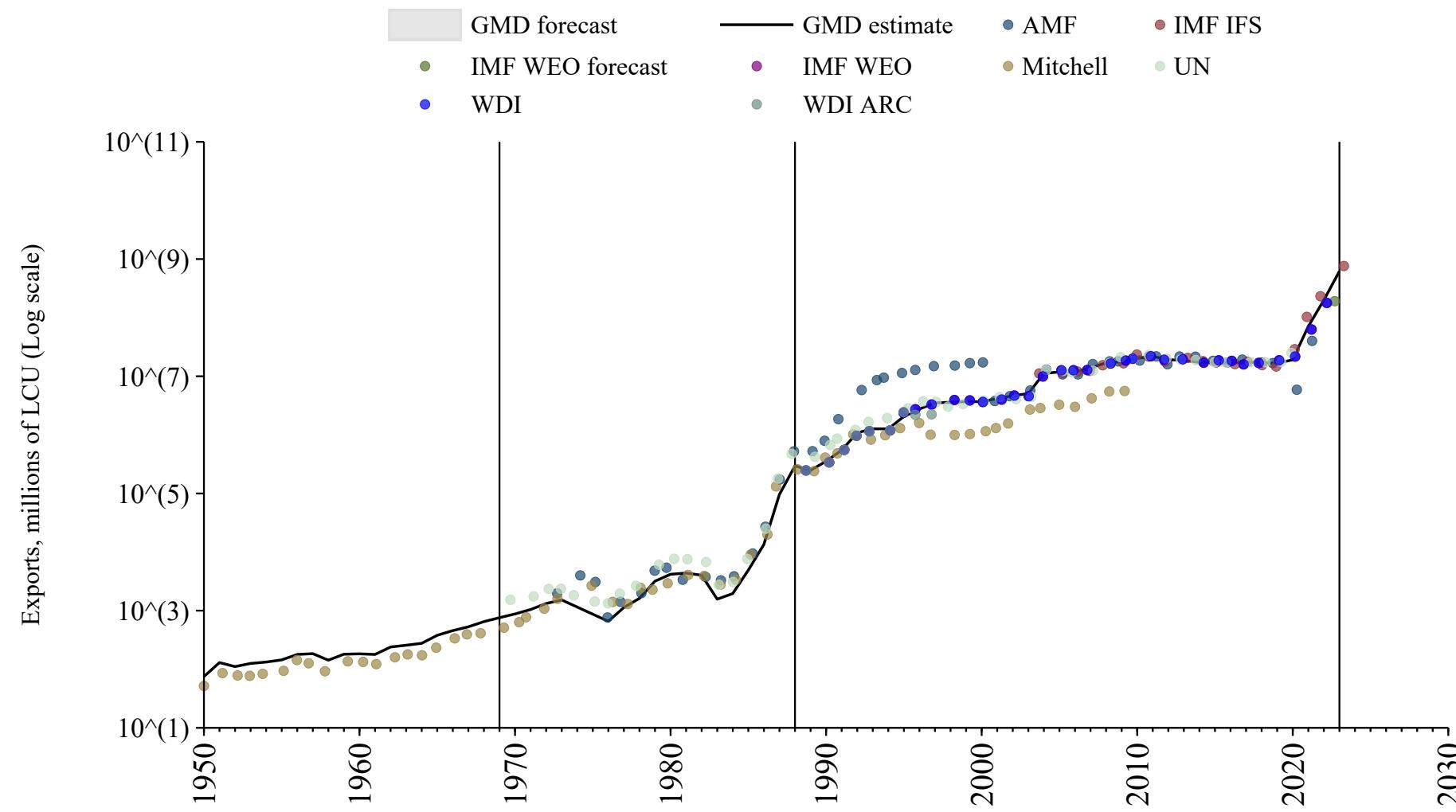
## Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
European Commission (2024)	1939 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.3%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.5%).



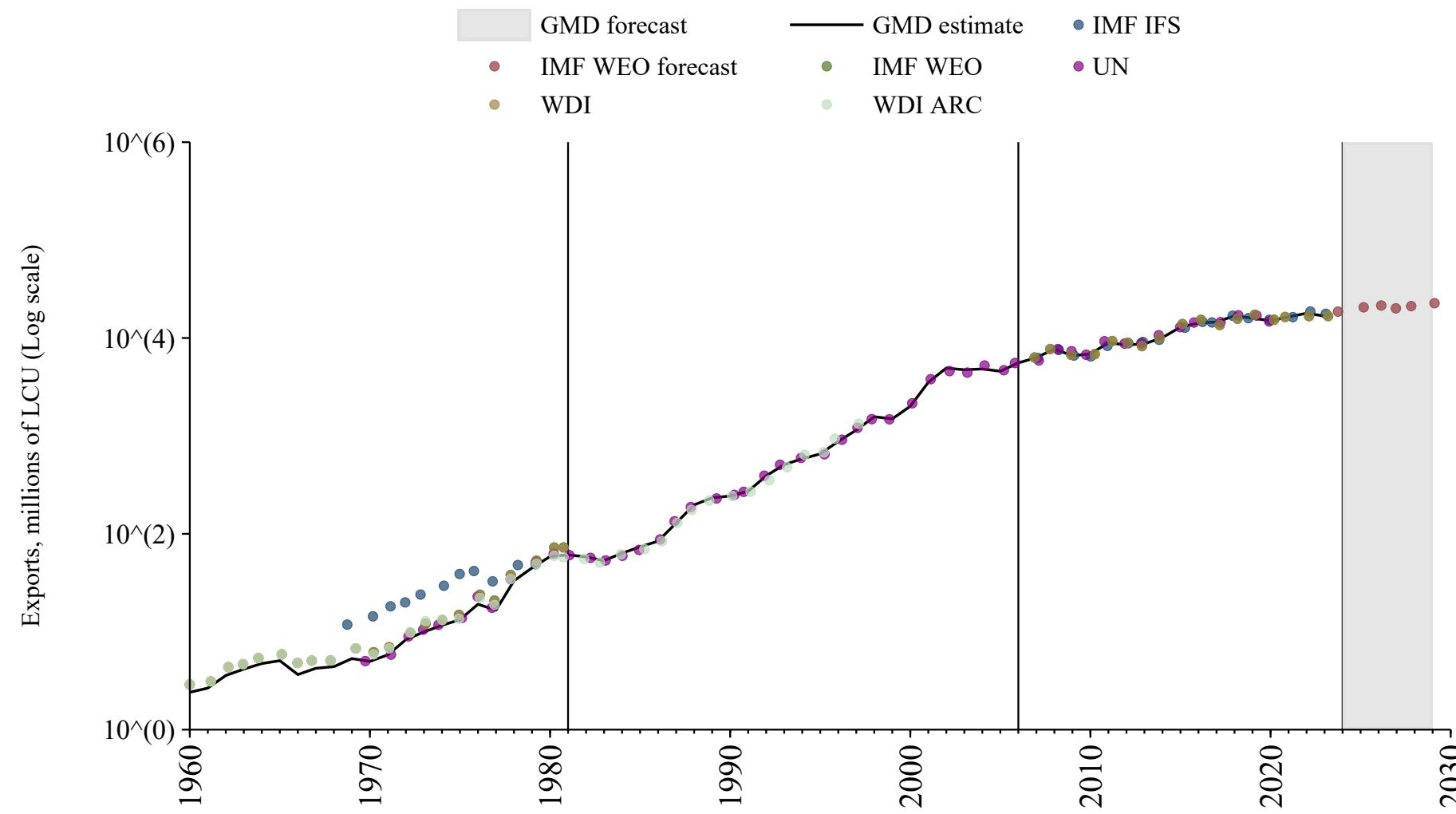
## Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 144.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 57.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 78.9%).



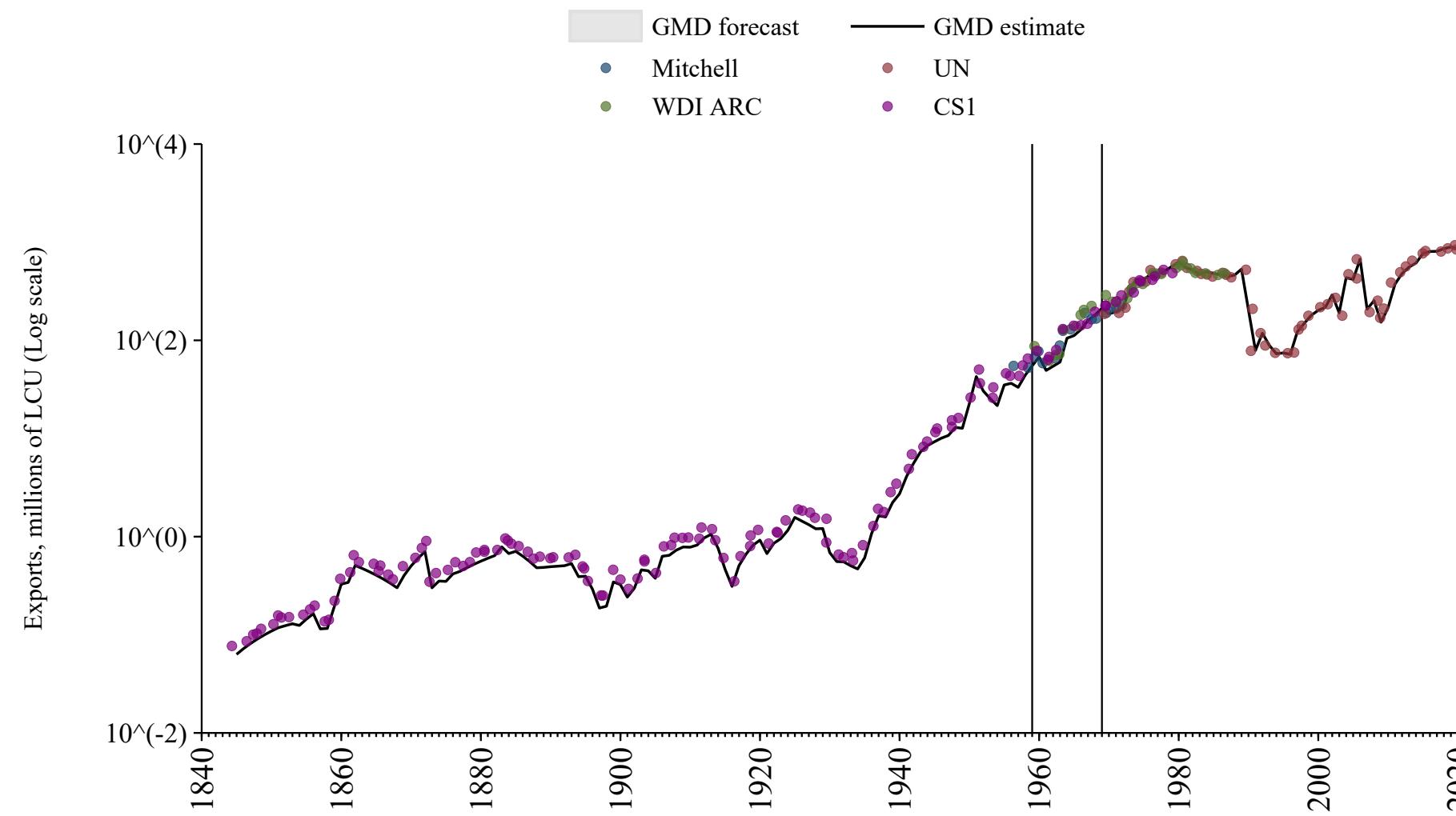
## Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 83.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1982 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007.
World Bank (2024)	2007 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



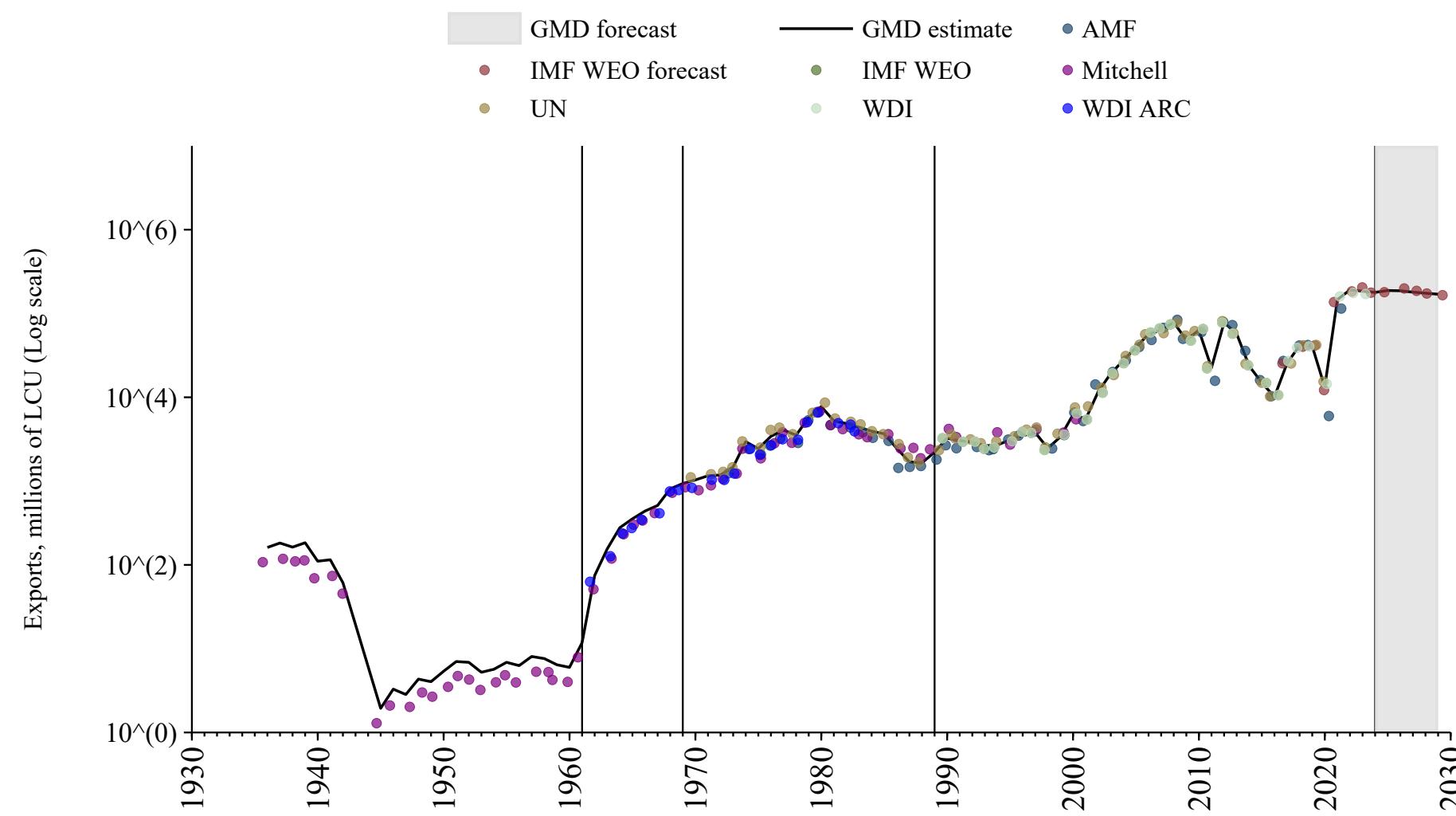
## Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
African Economic History Network (2024)	1845 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 82%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 77.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



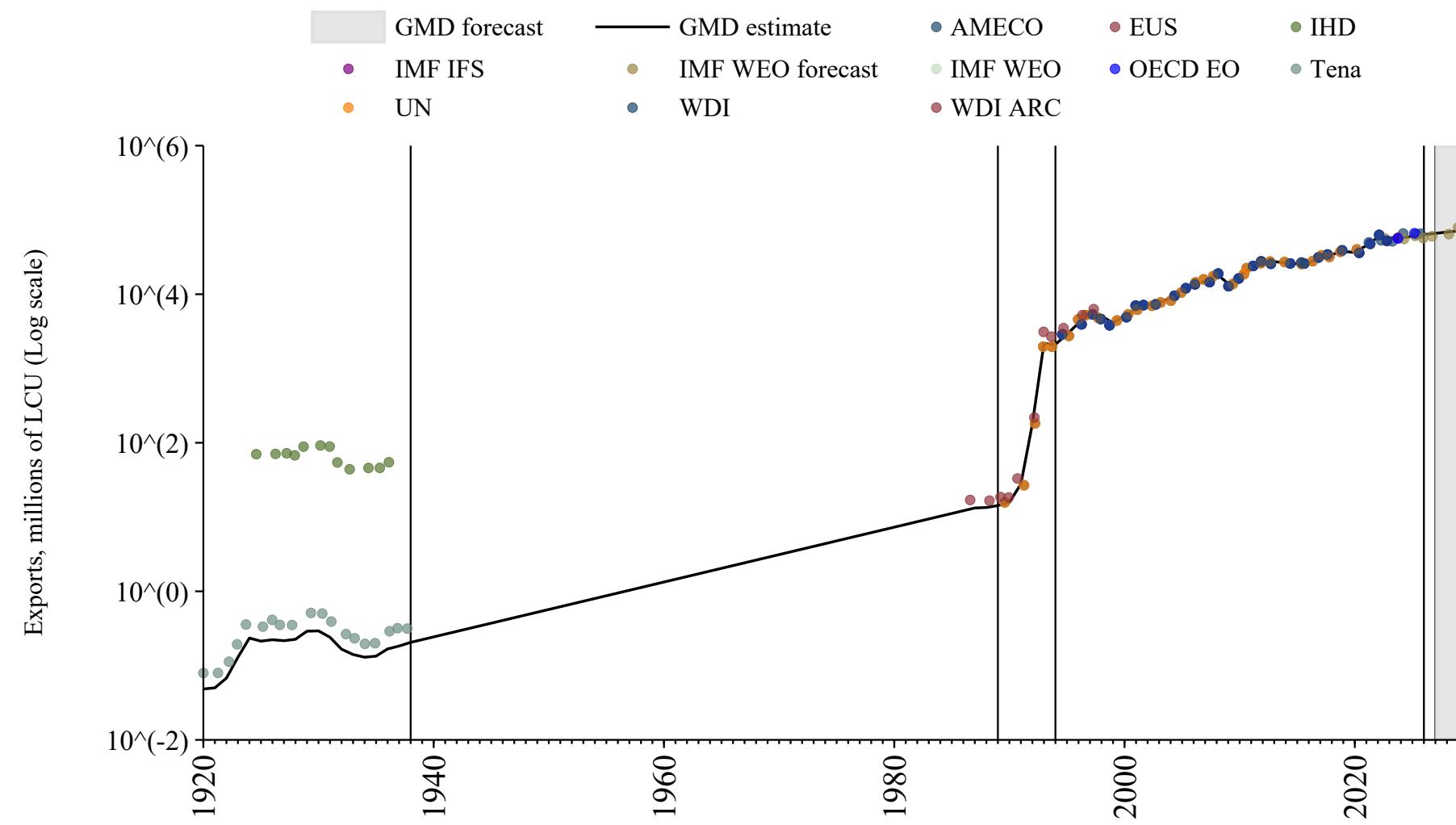
## Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1936 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 149.6%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 118.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 93%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



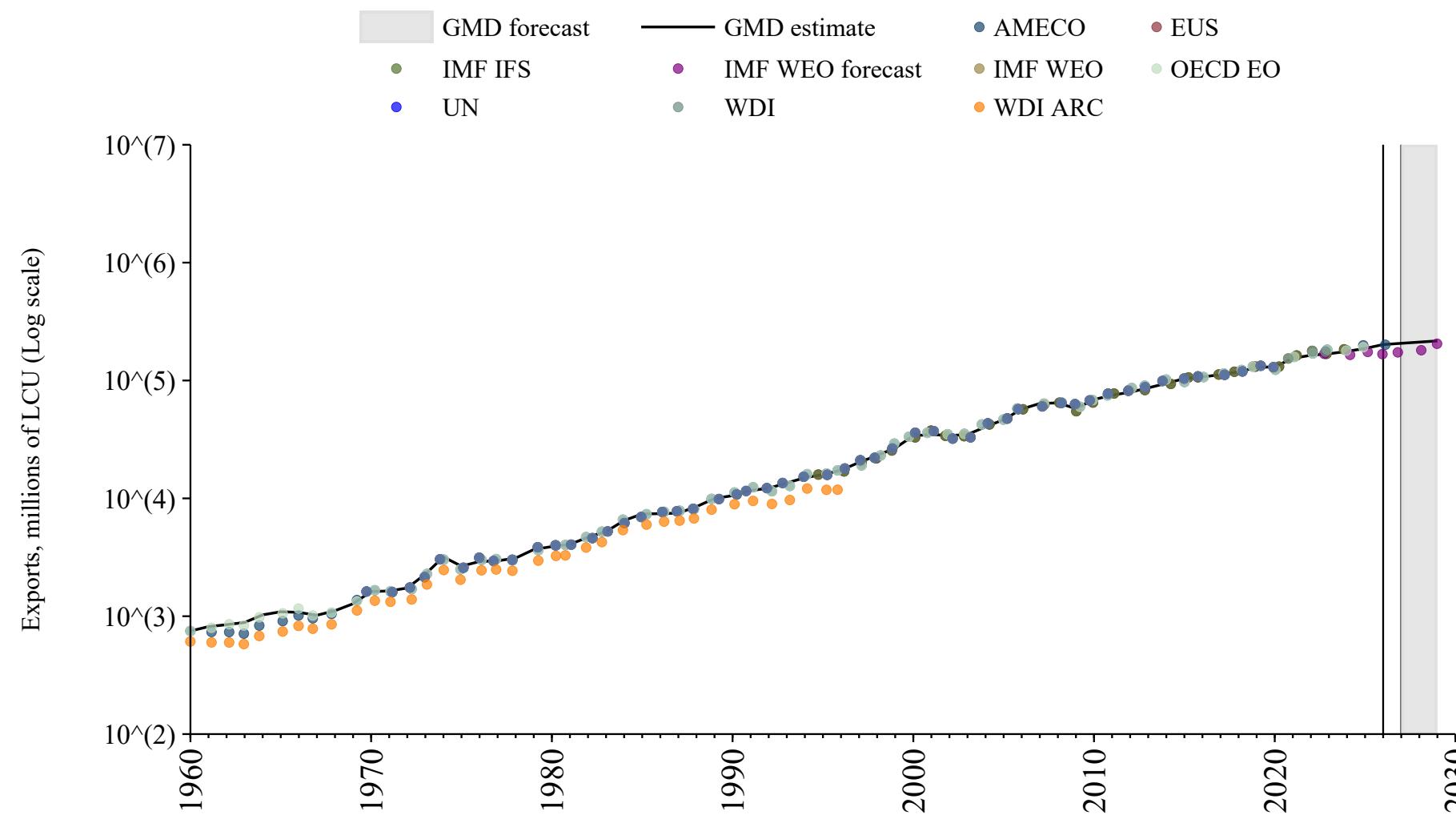
## Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 60.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1939 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 78%).
European Commission (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 96.5%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.4%).



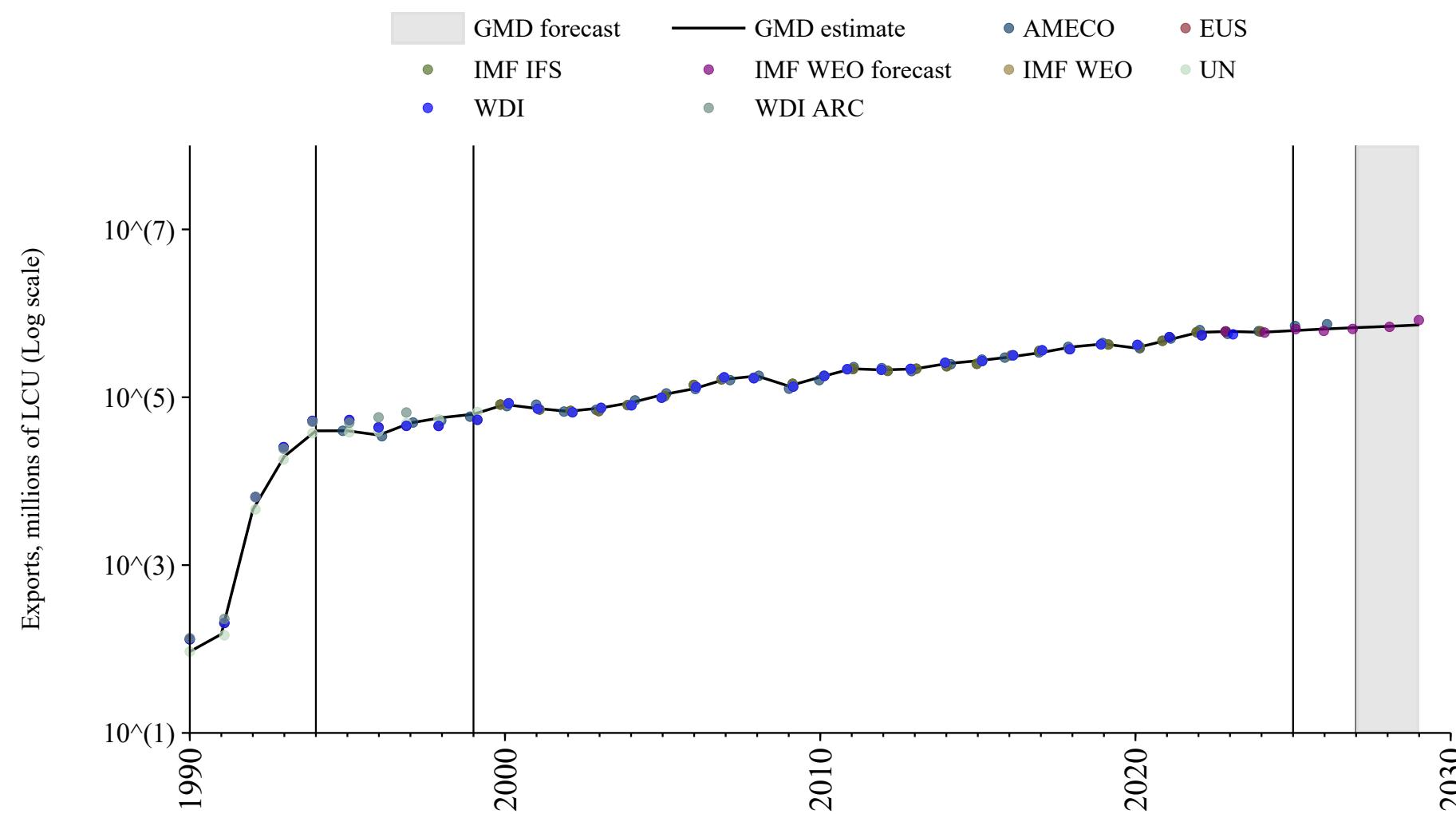
## Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 96.3%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 113.7%).



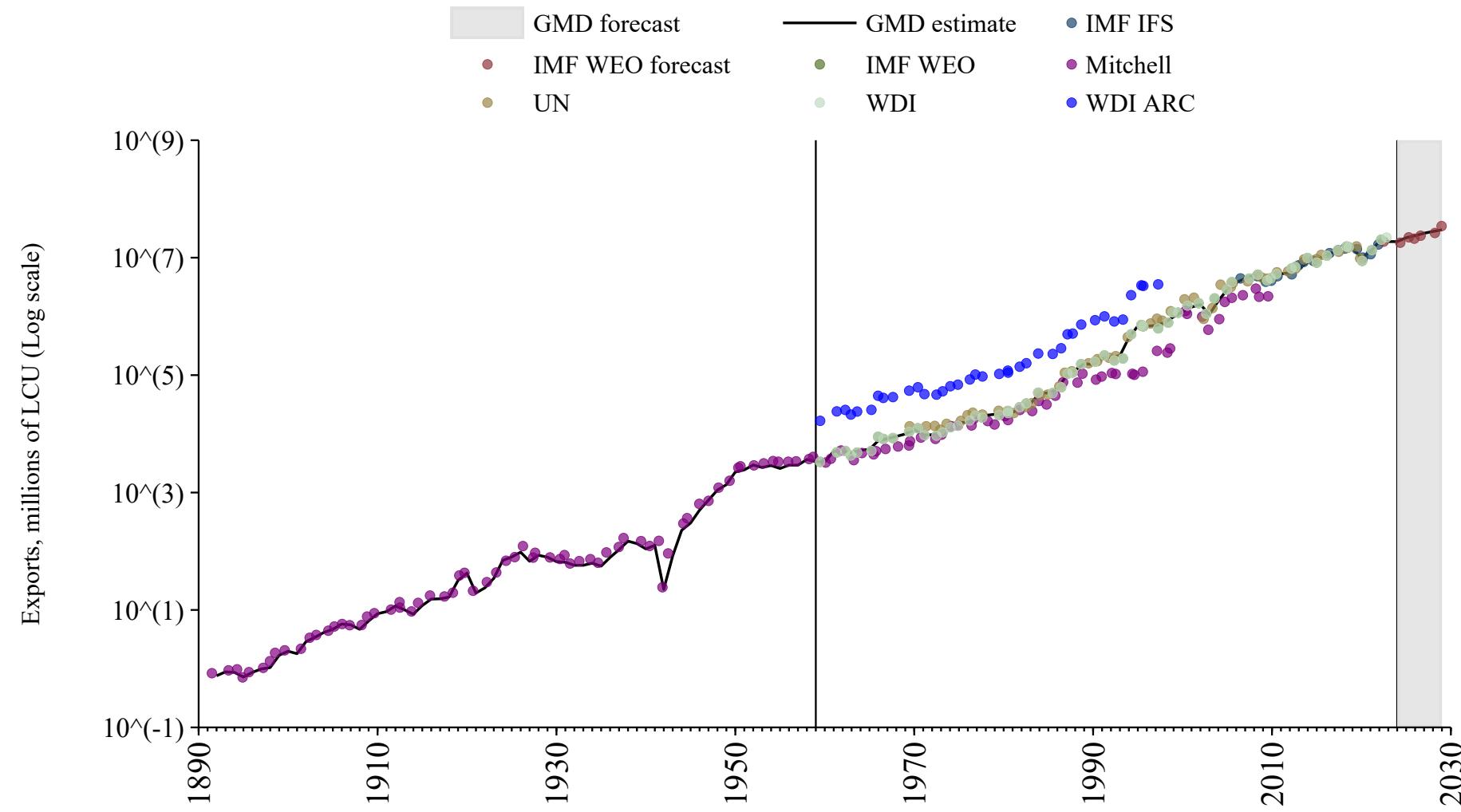
## Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 71.3%).
European Commission (2024)	1995 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Commission (2024)	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 95.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.2%).



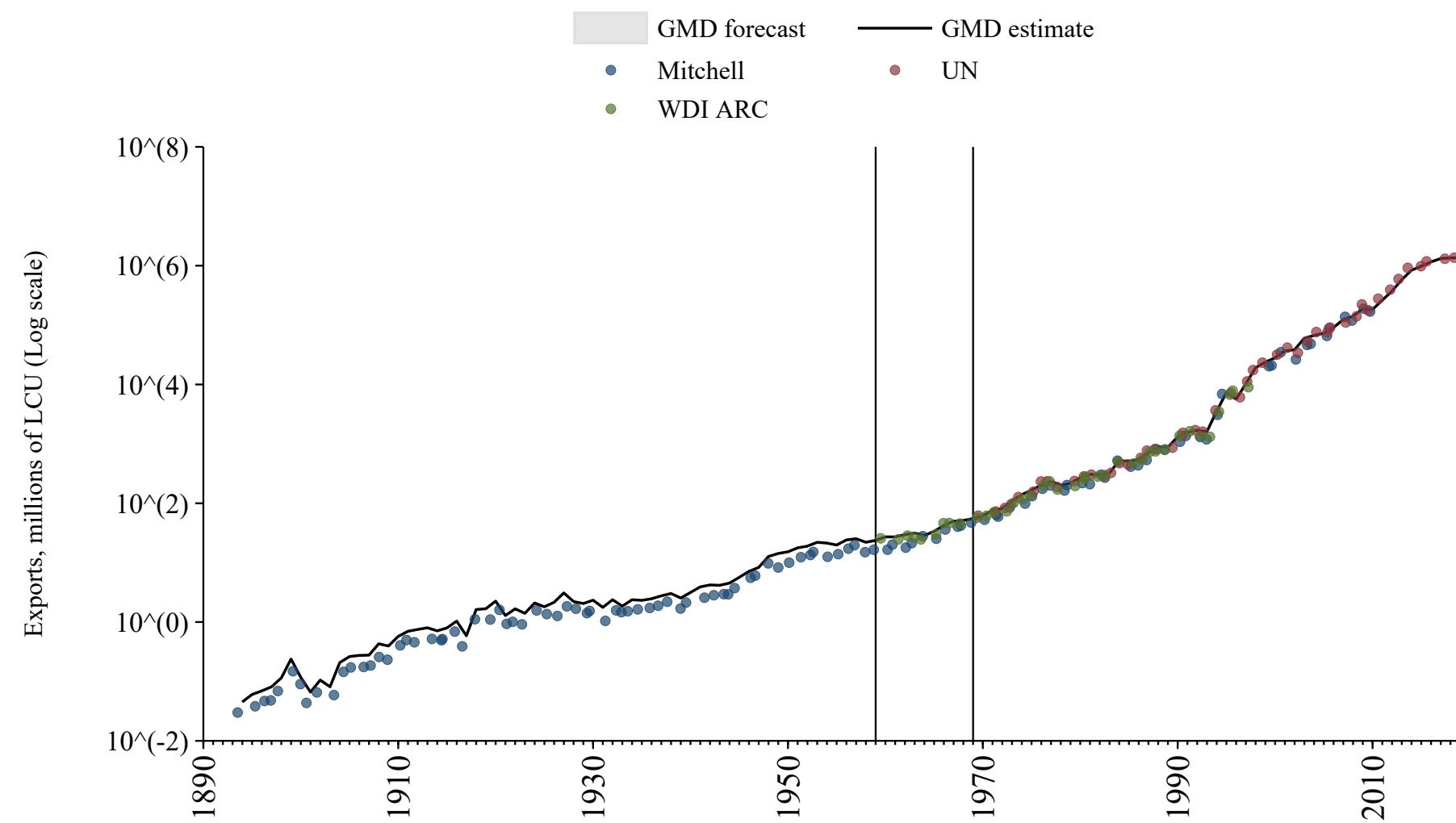
# Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1892 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 90.2%)
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



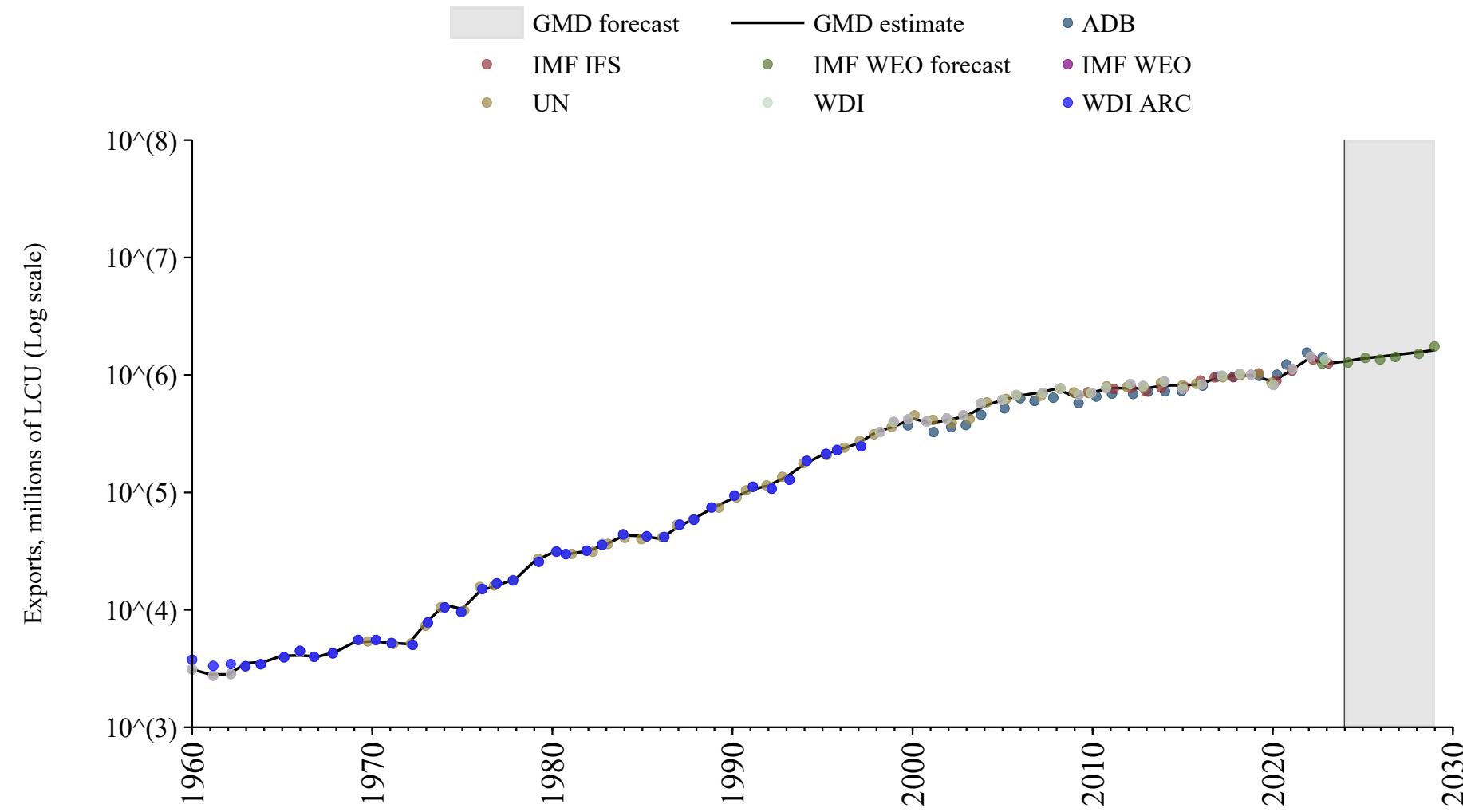
## Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1894 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 150.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 105.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



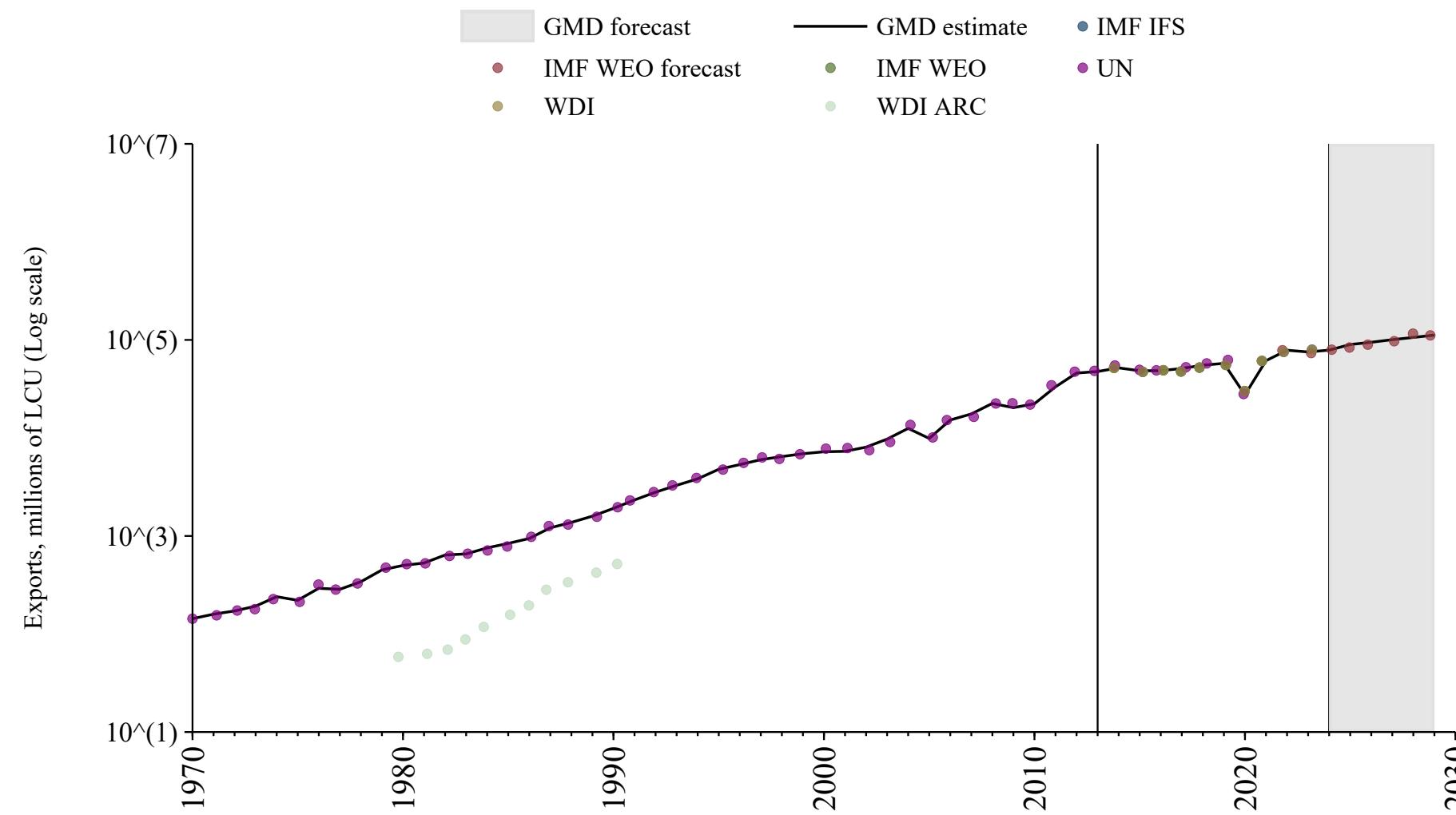
## Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



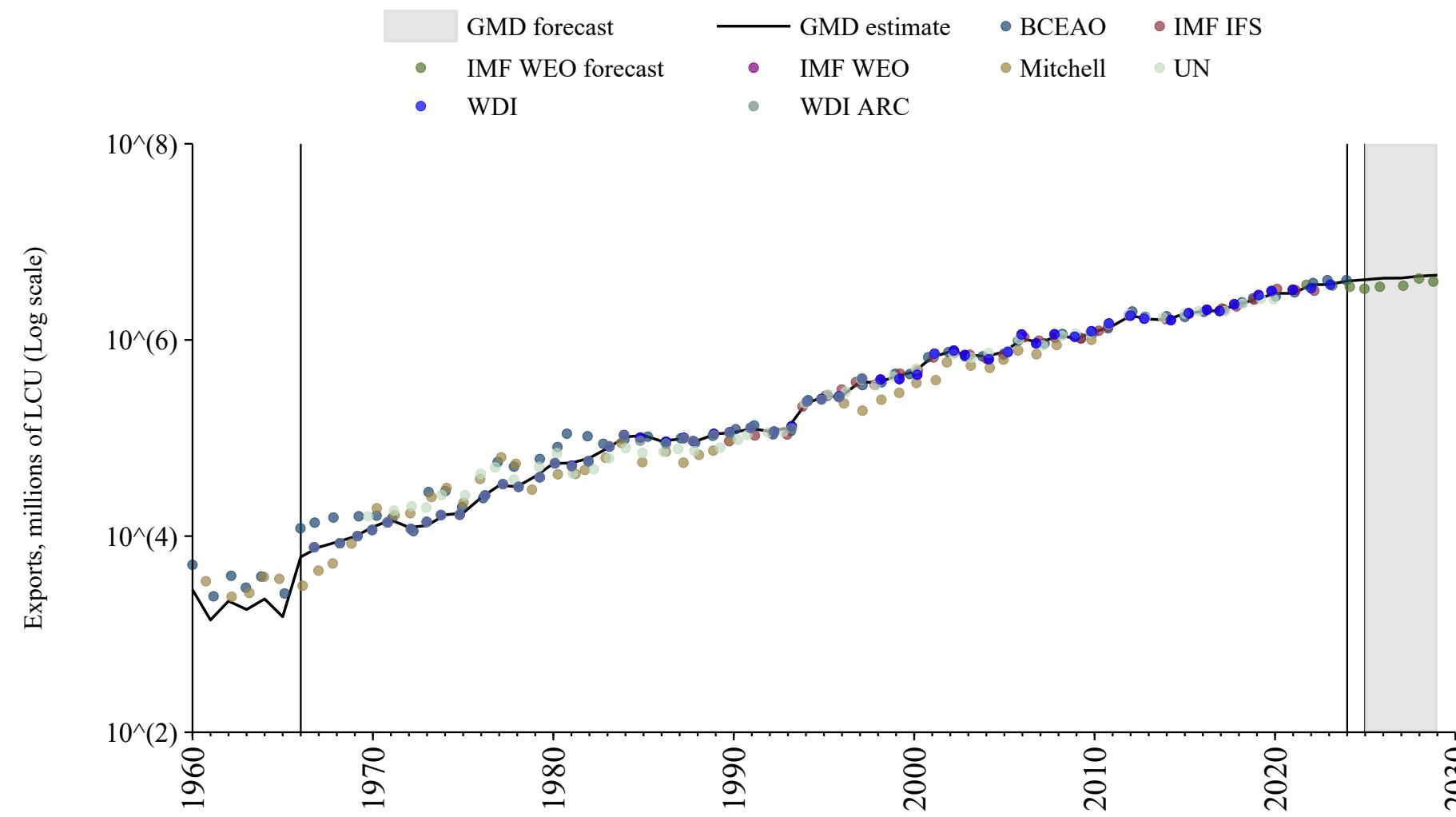
## Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
World Bank (2024)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



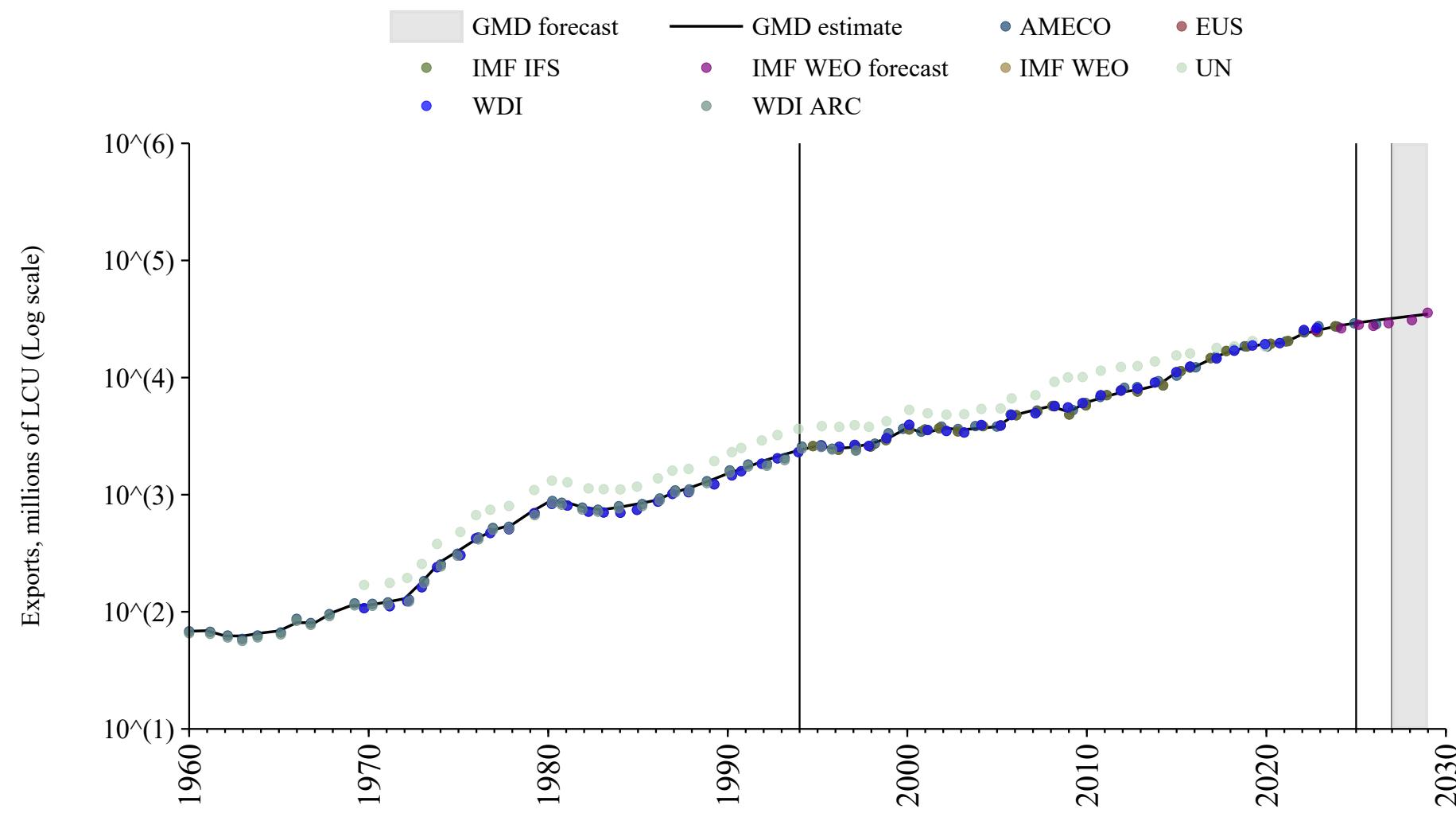
## Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 55.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.6%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 115.5%).



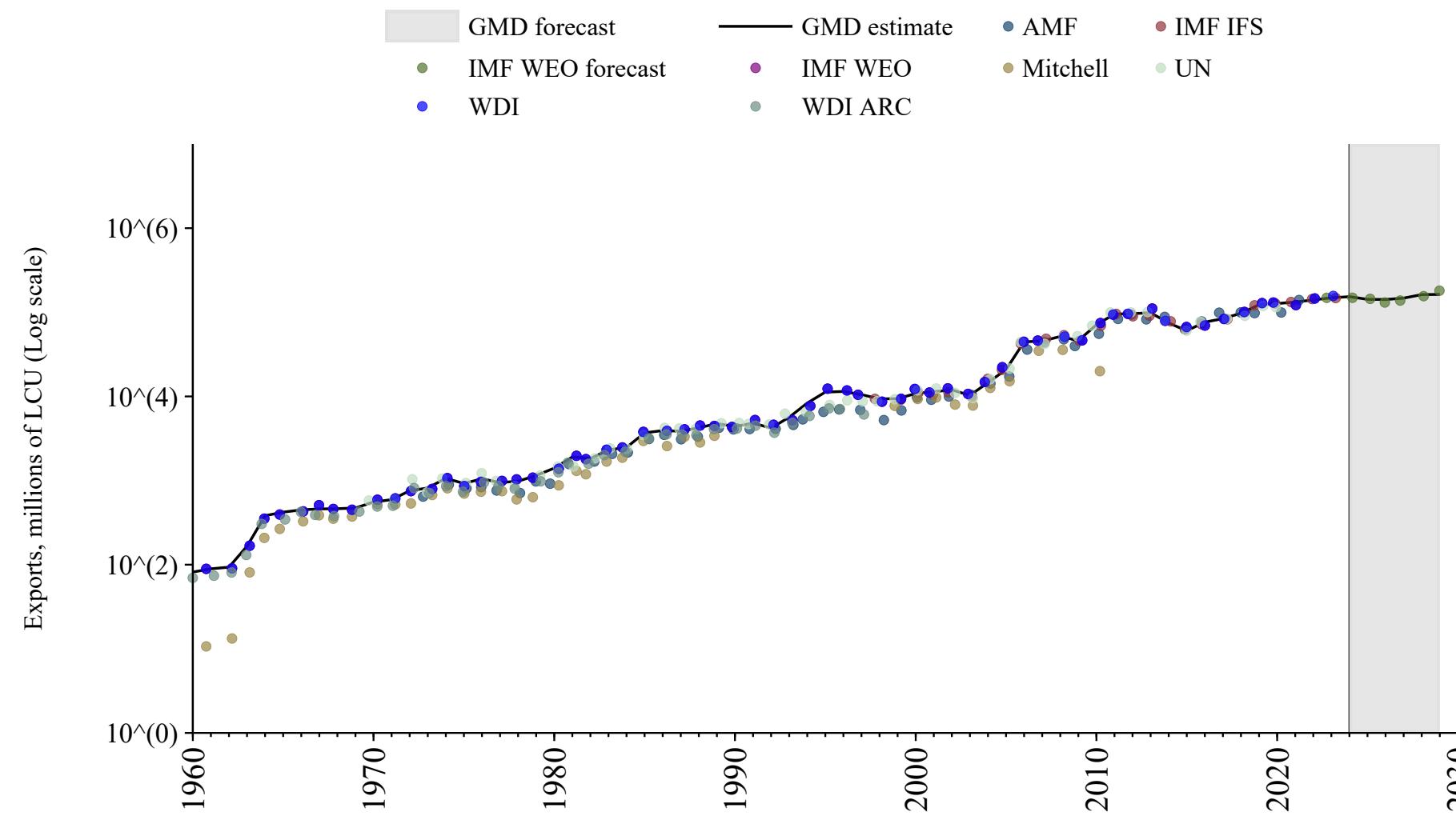
## Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 103.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104.8%).



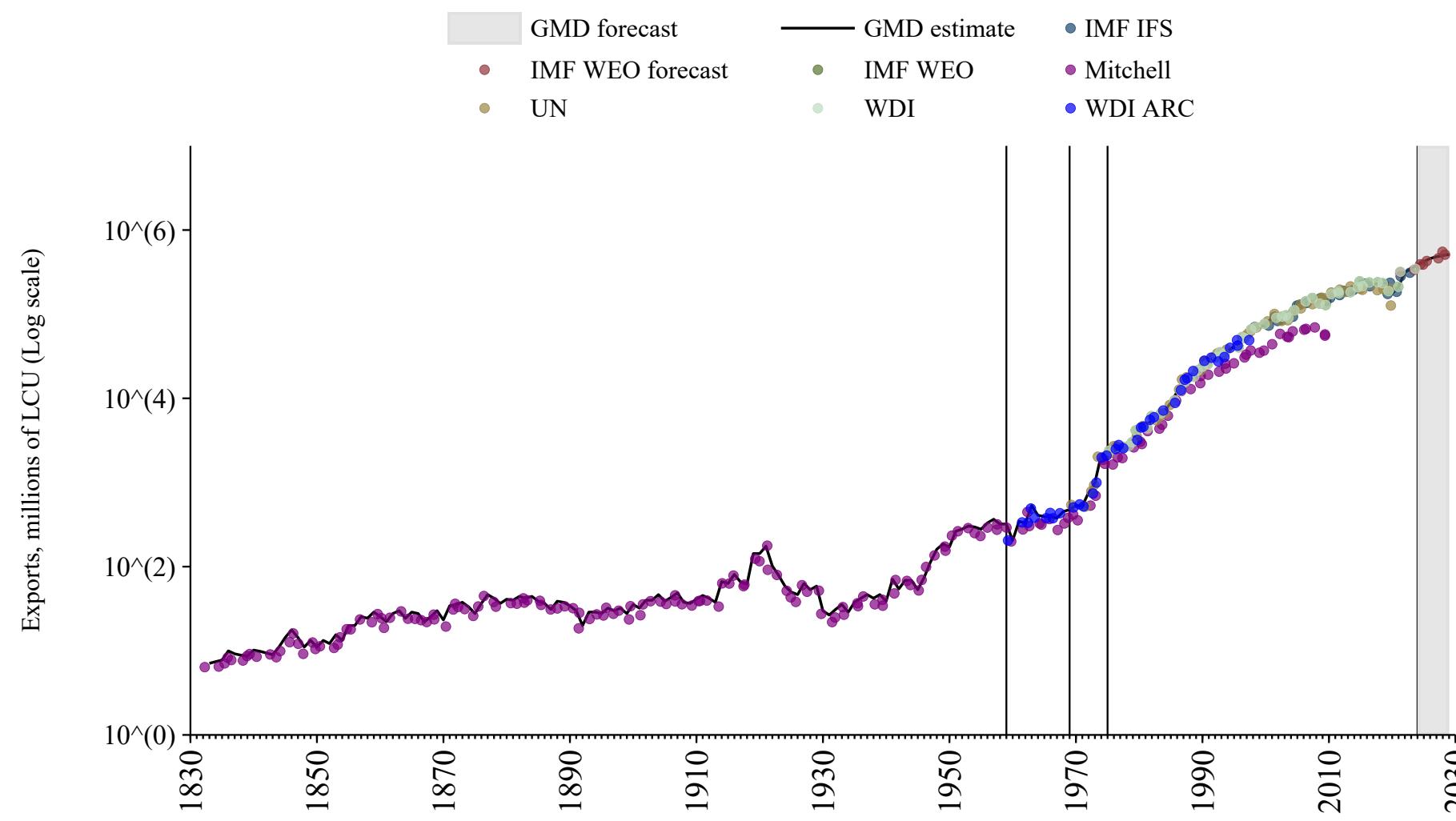
## Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 117.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



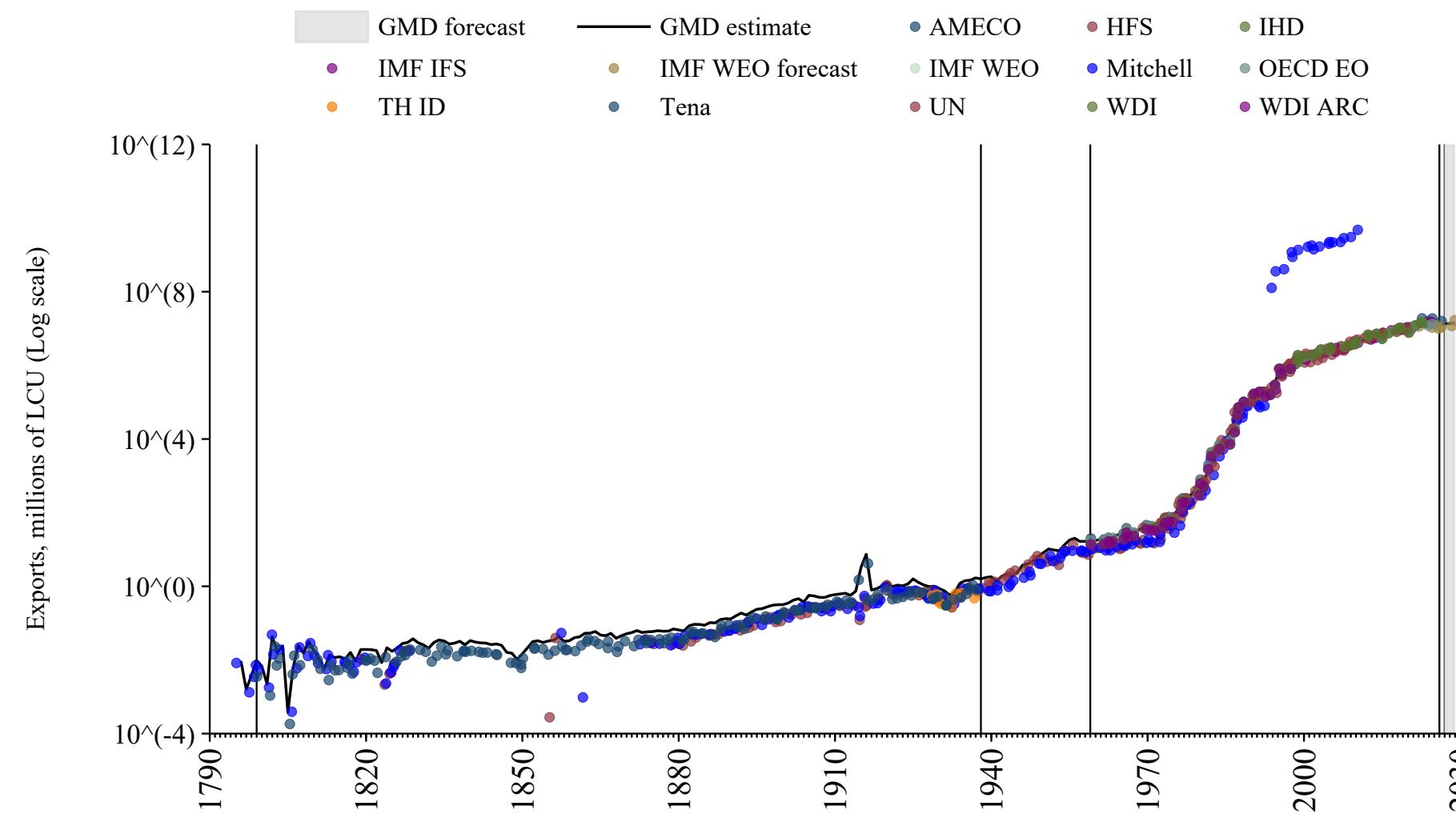
## Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1833 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 110.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 98%).
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



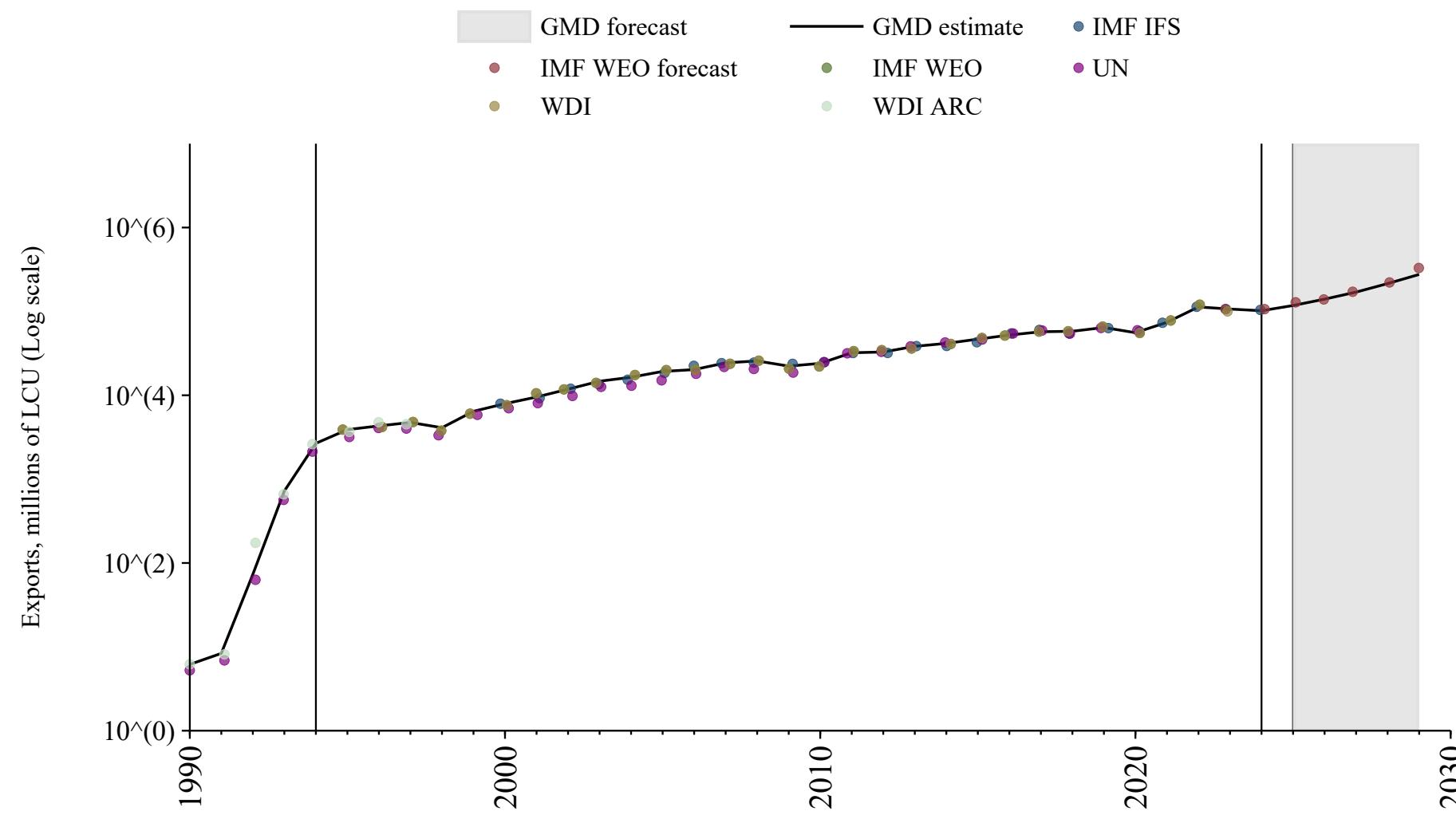
## Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1796 - 1799	Spliced using overlapping data in 1800: (ratio = 112.1%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 189.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 189.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 70.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 106.7%).



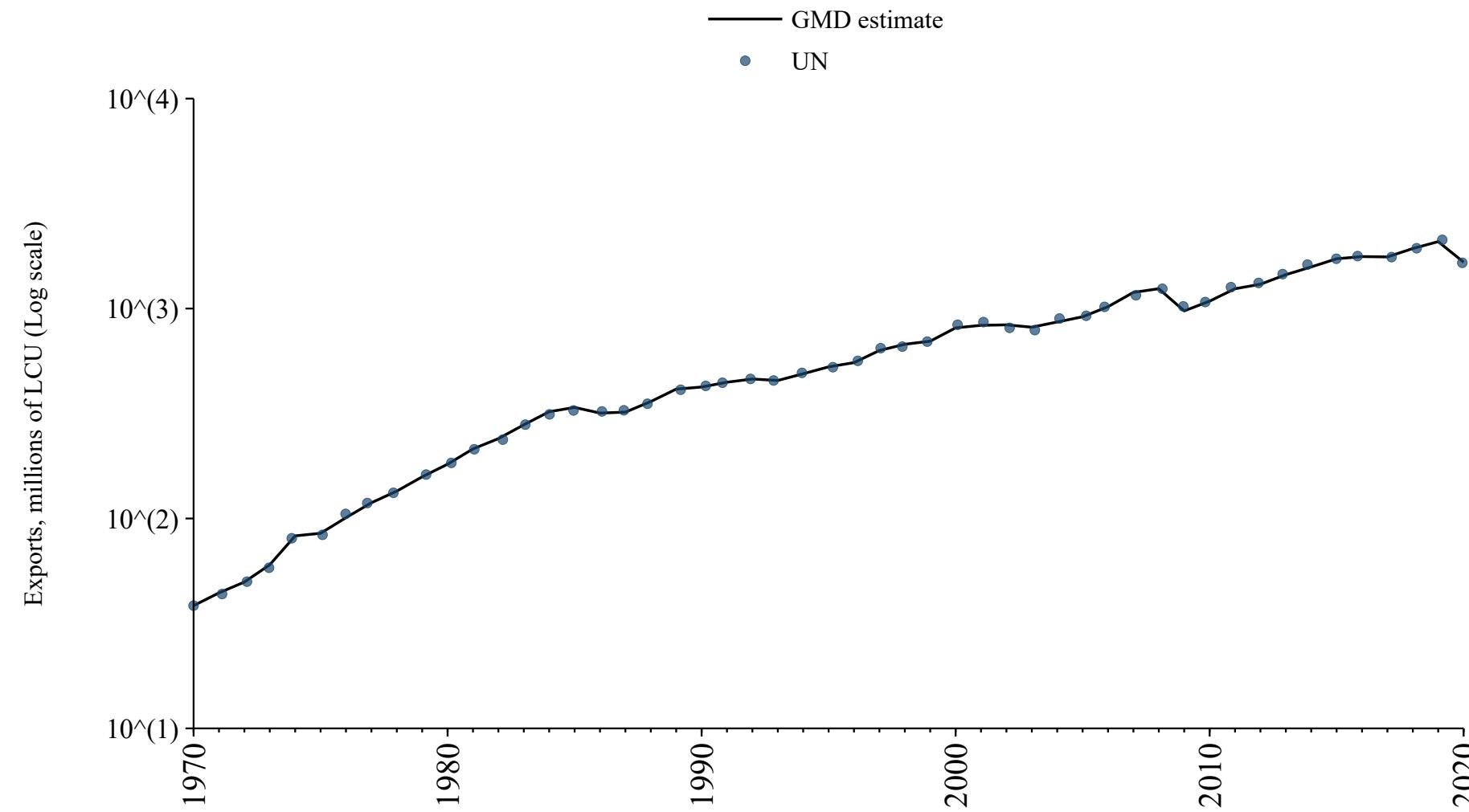
## Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 117.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 92.8%).



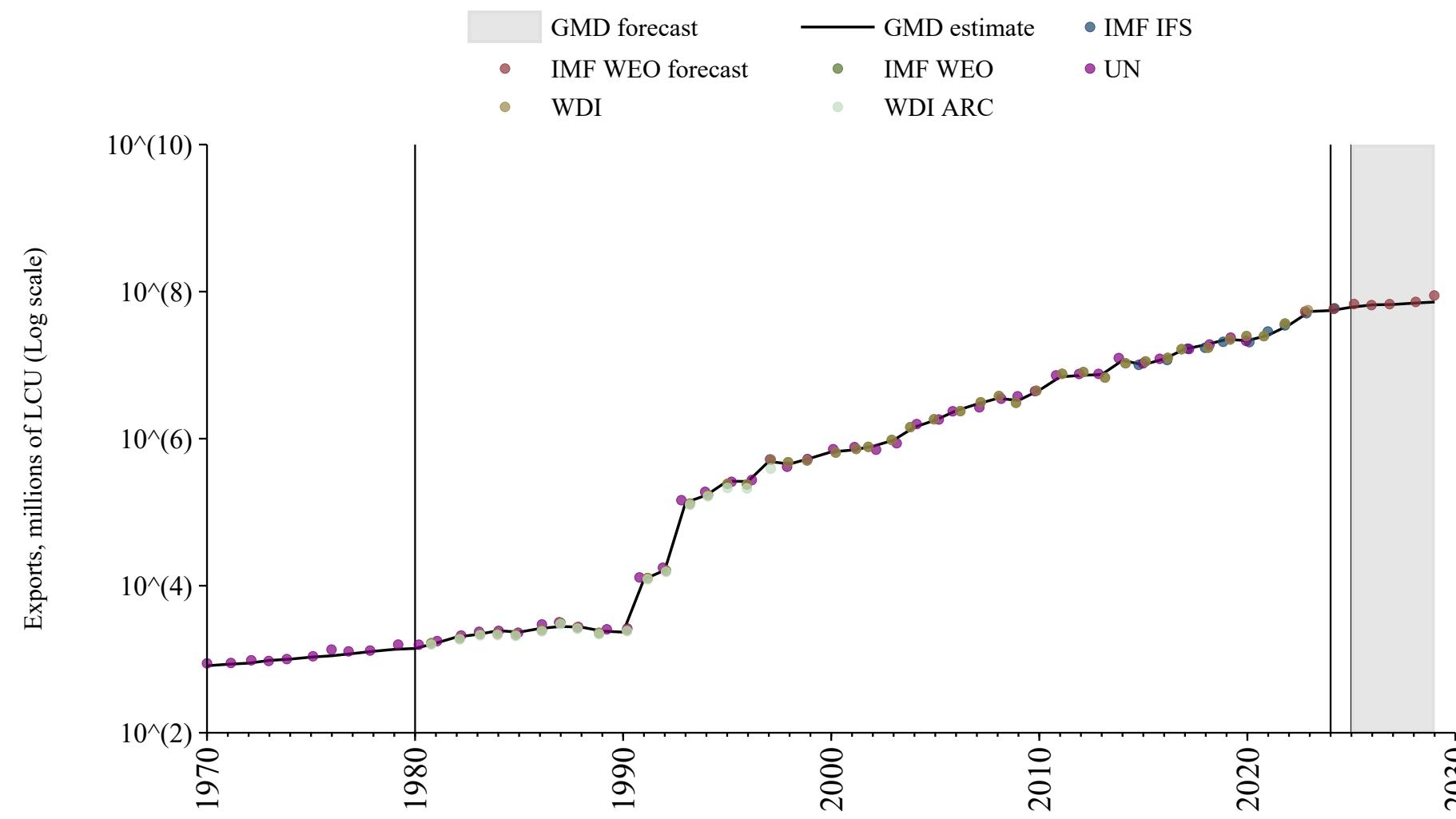
## Monaco

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



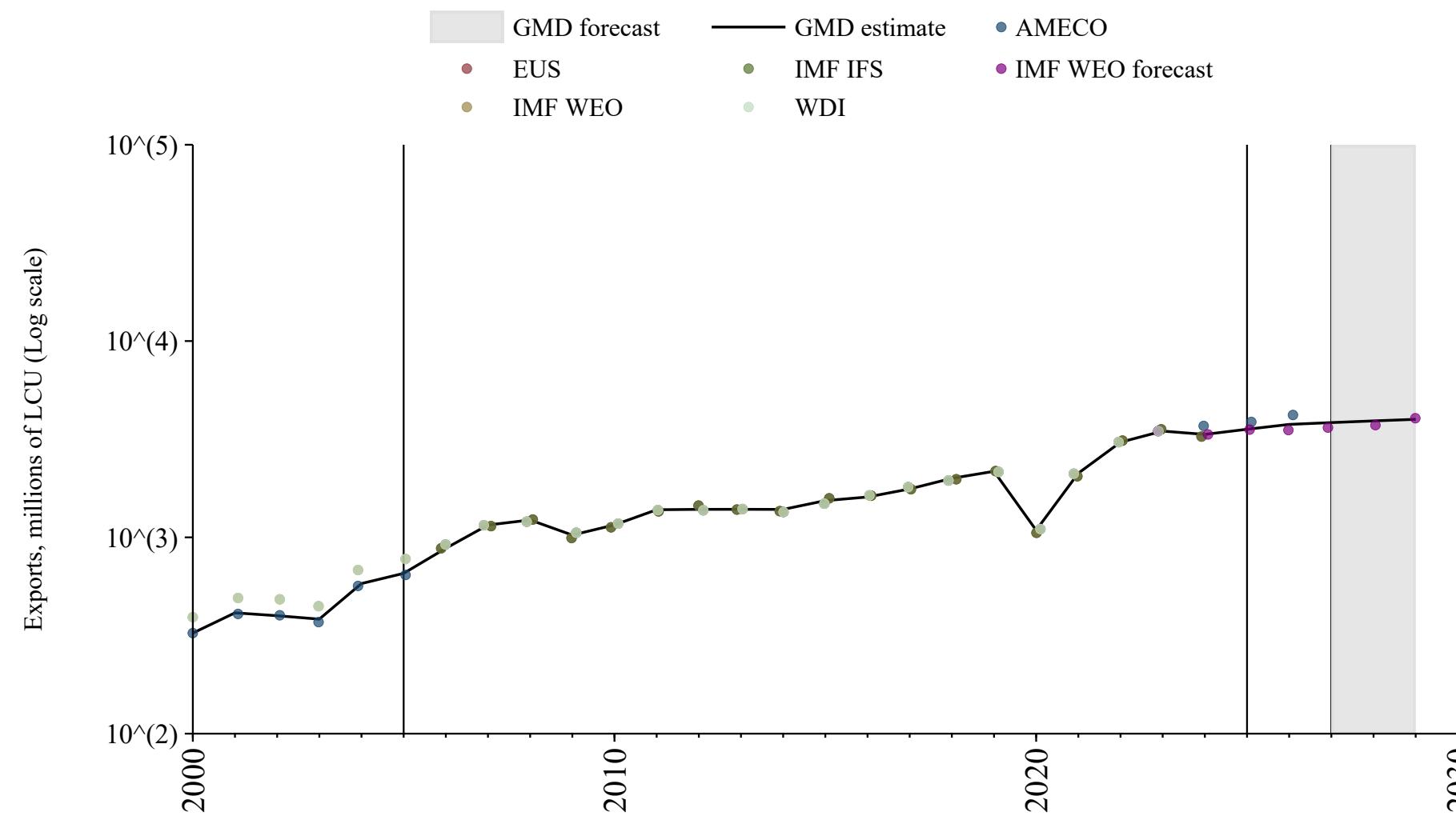
## Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 92.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 91.8%).



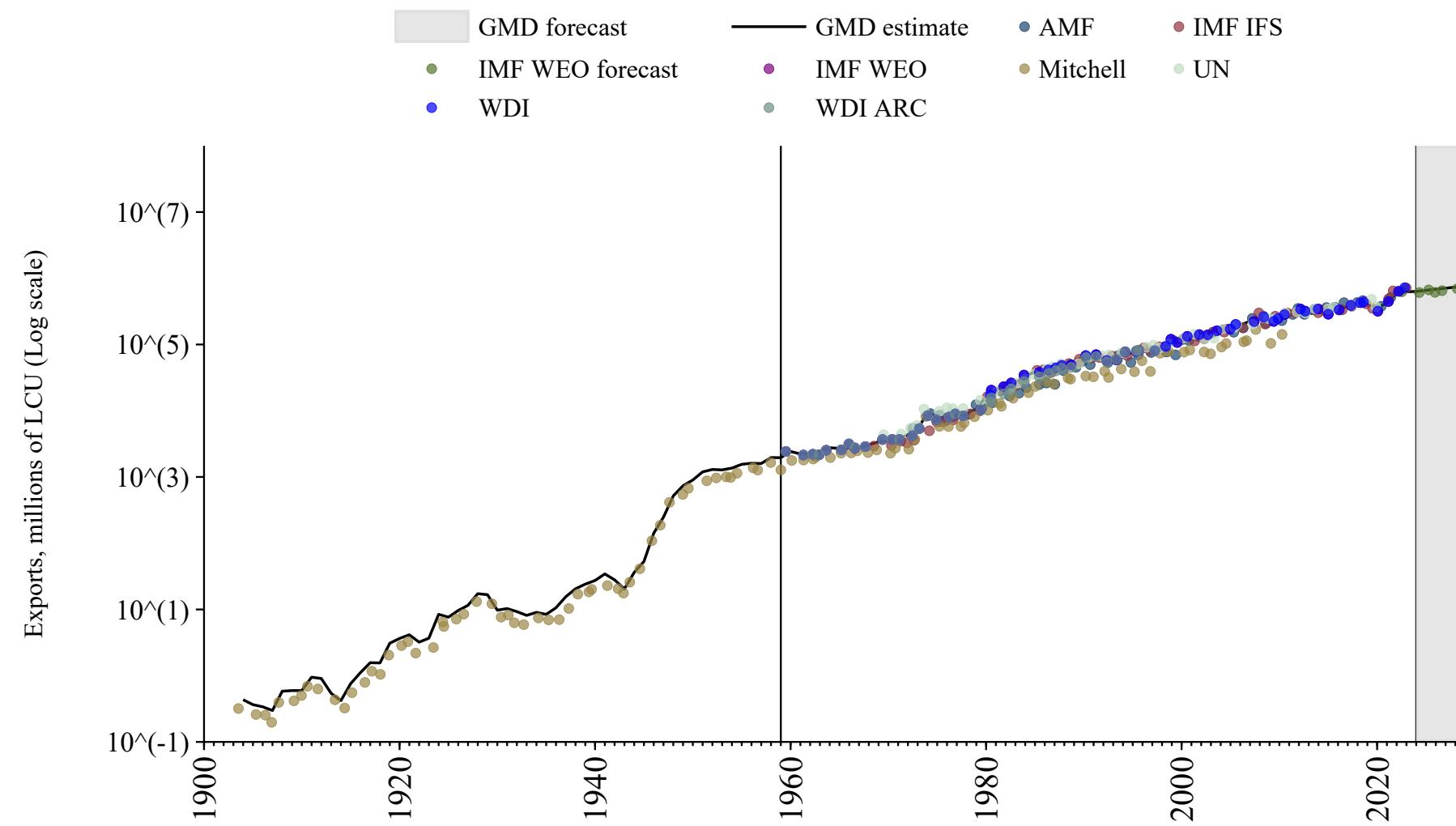
## Montenegro

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	2000 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
Commission (2024)	2006 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 91.5%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103.2%).



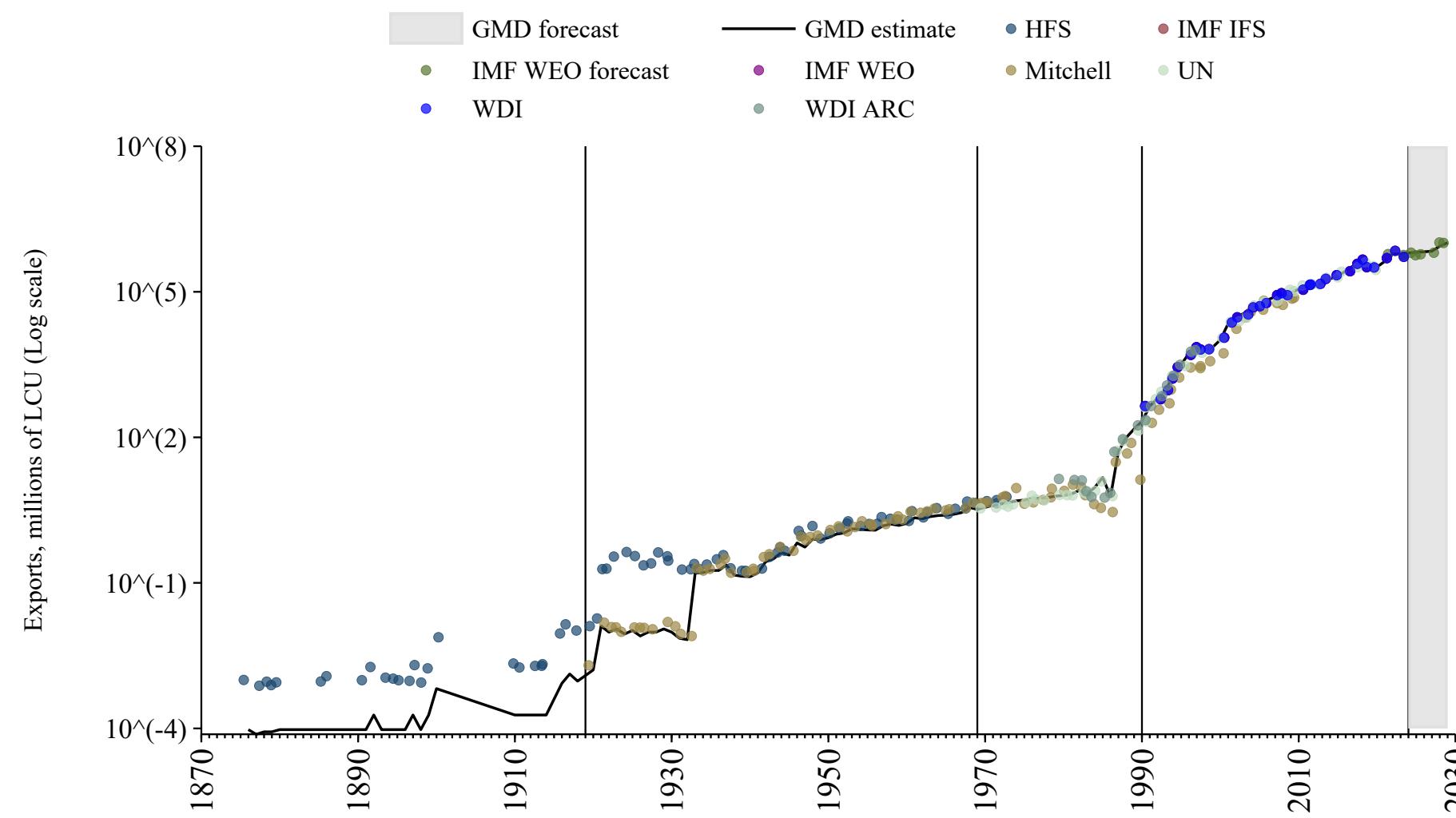
## Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1904 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 135.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



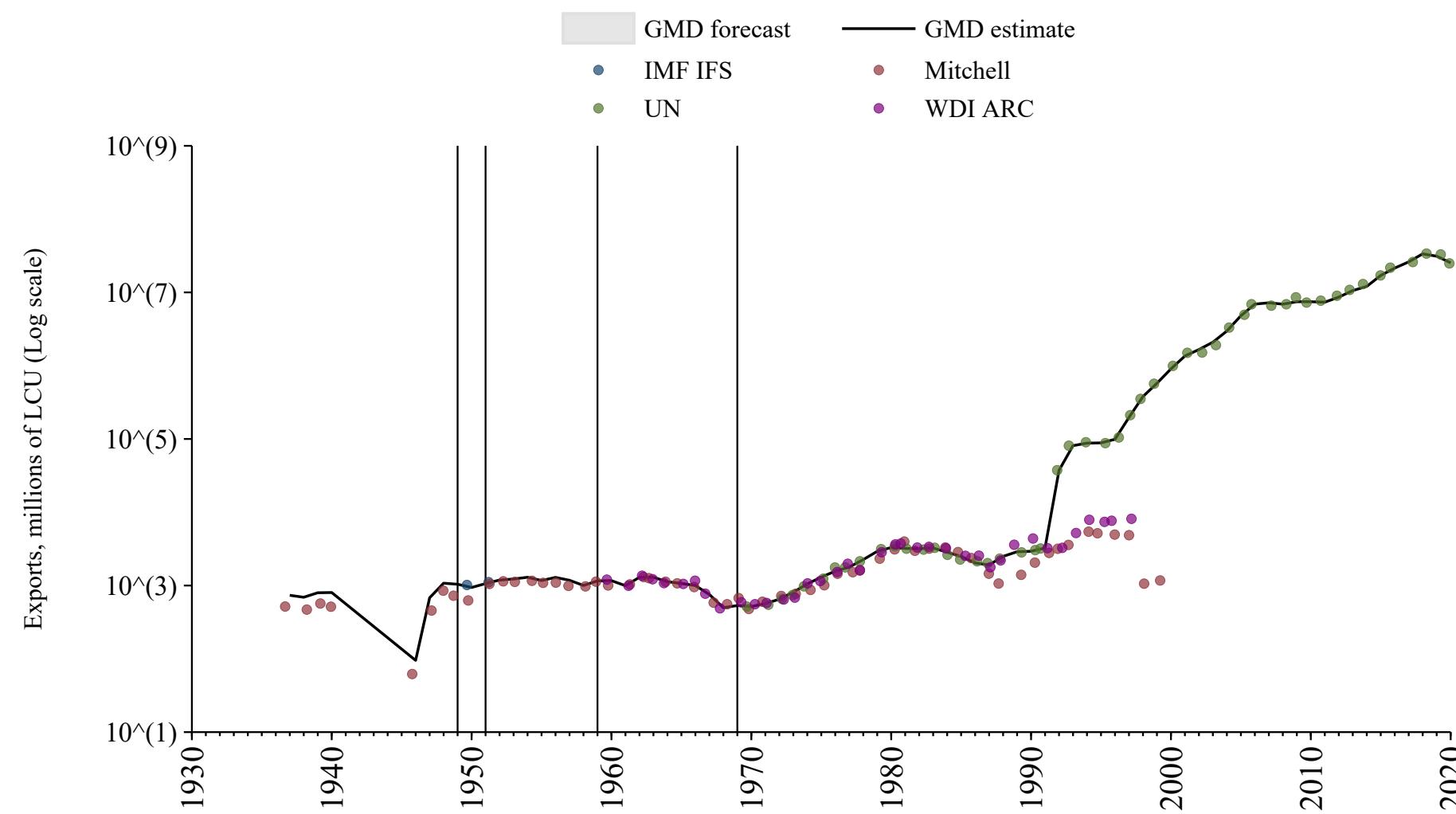
## Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1876 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920: (ratio = 9.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1920 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 80.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 105.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



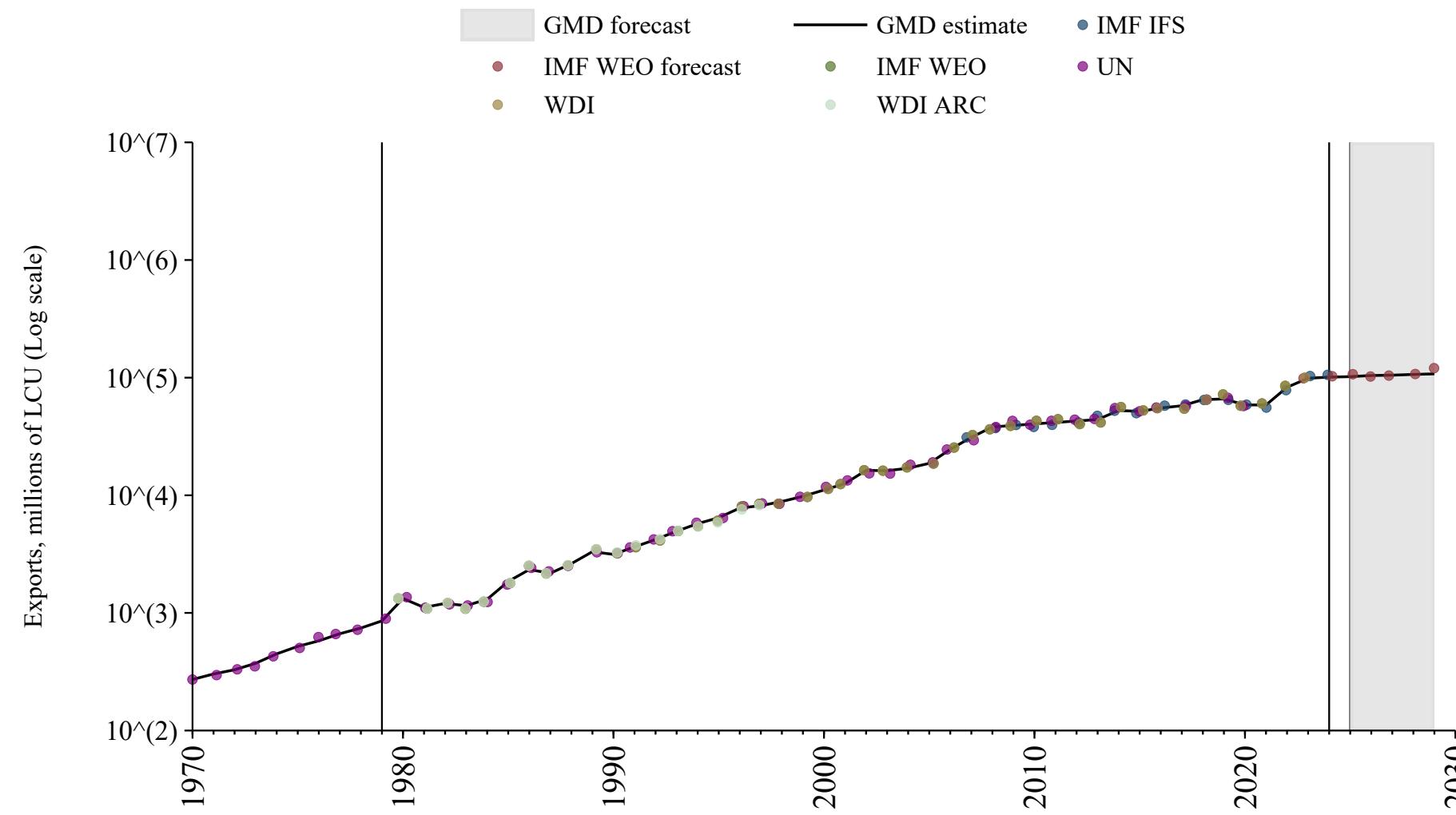
## Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1937 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 142.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 92.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 108.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 96.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



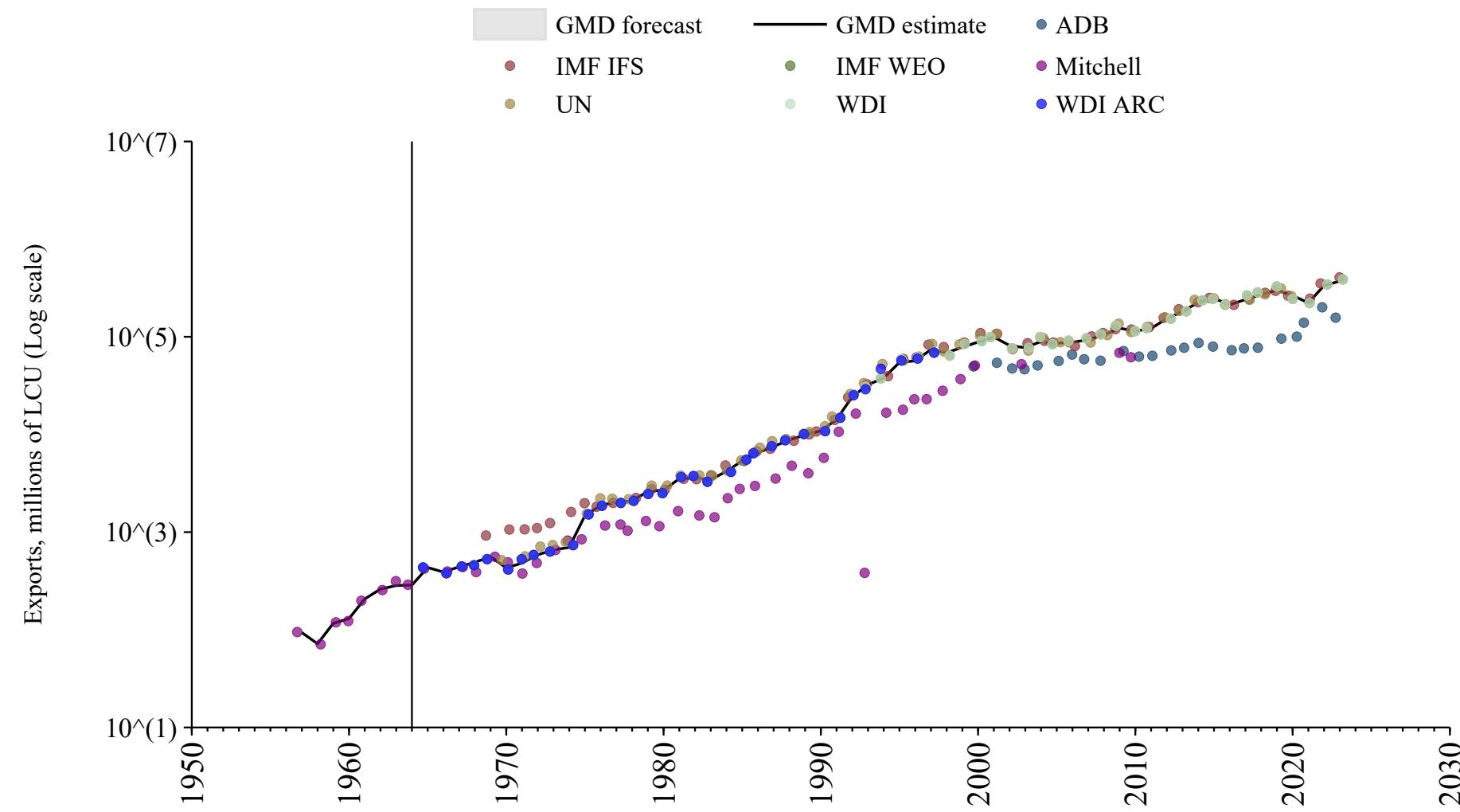
## Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 96.2%).



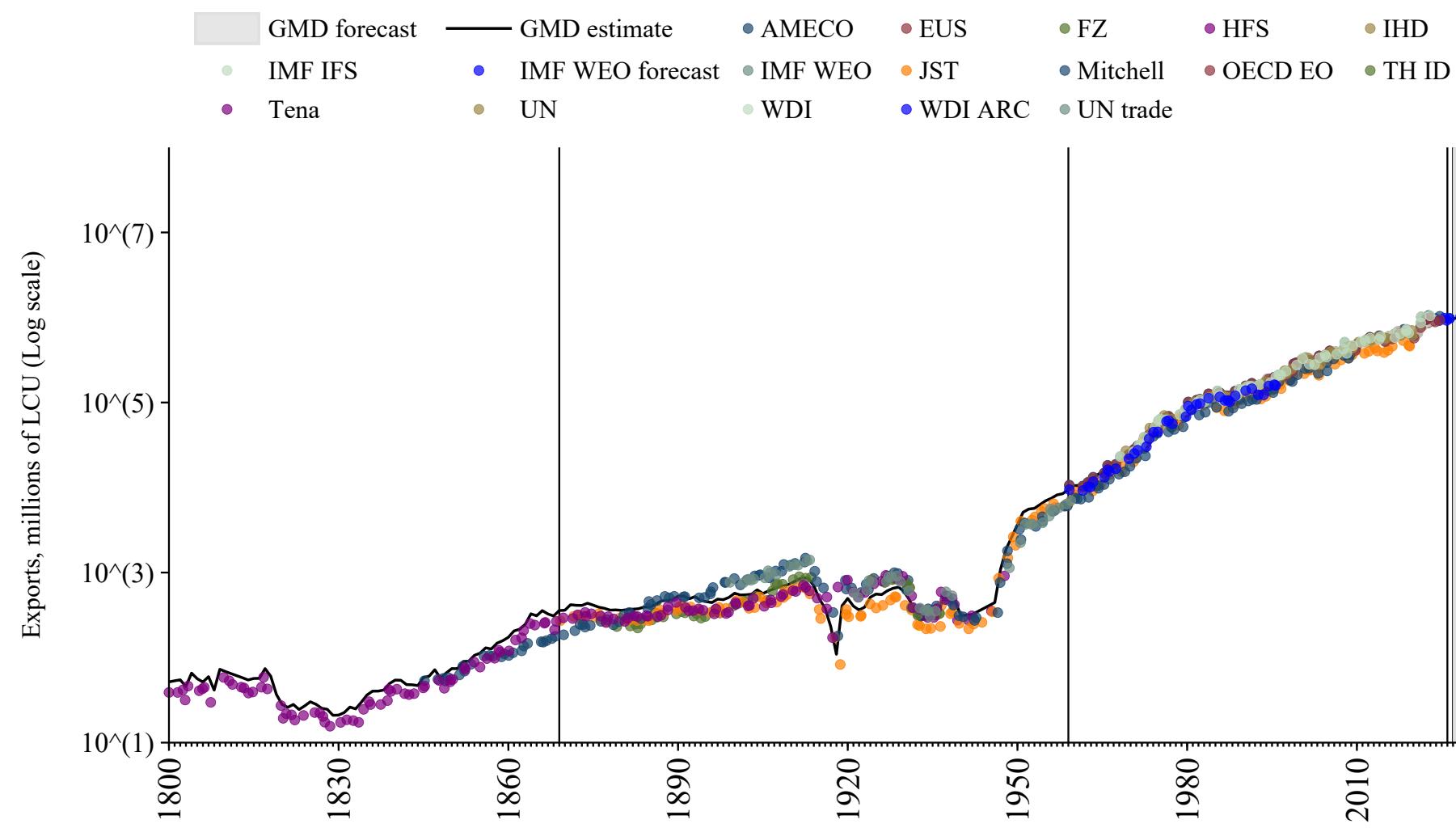
## Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1957 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 98.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



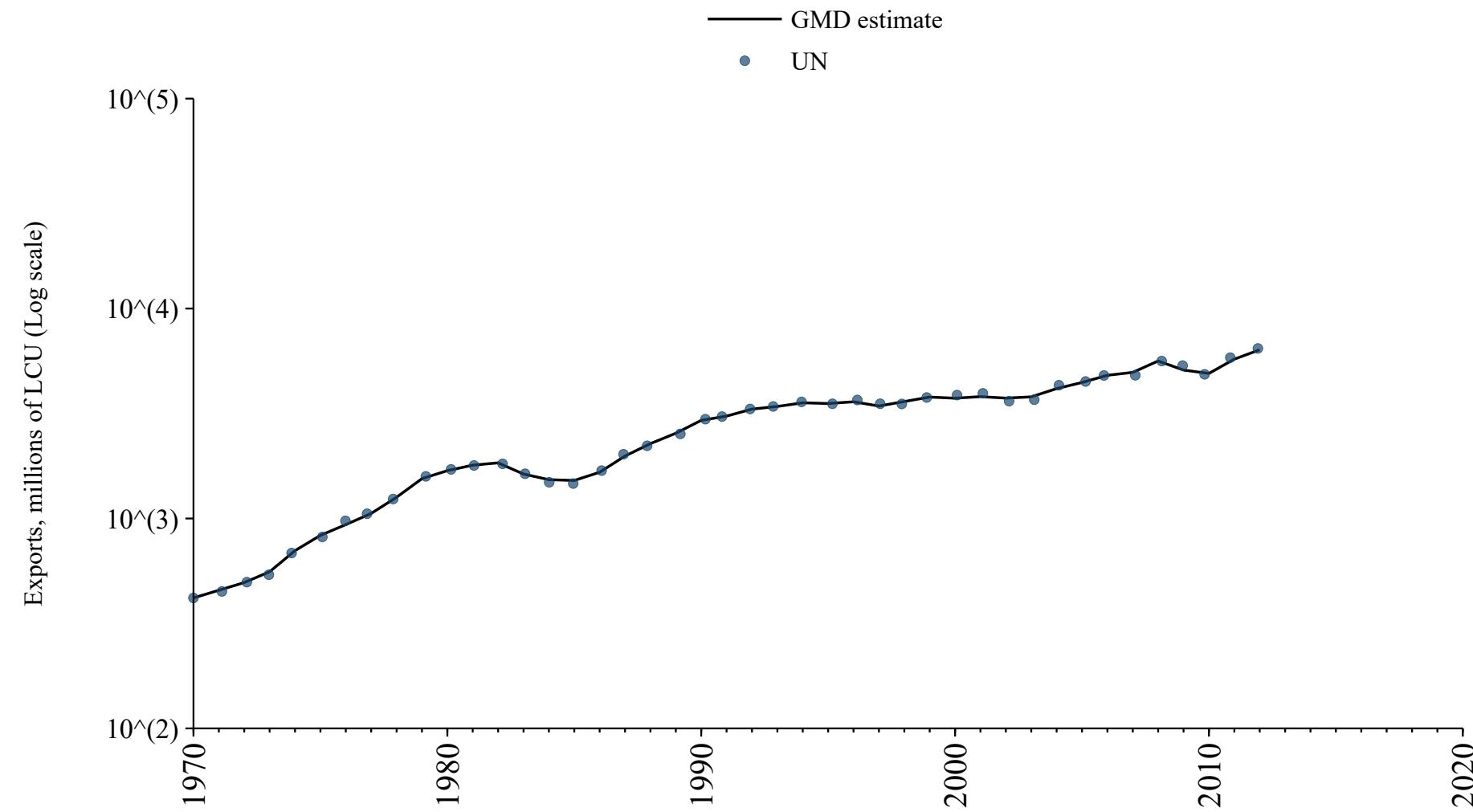
## Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 132.8%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 132.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 89.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 93.1%).



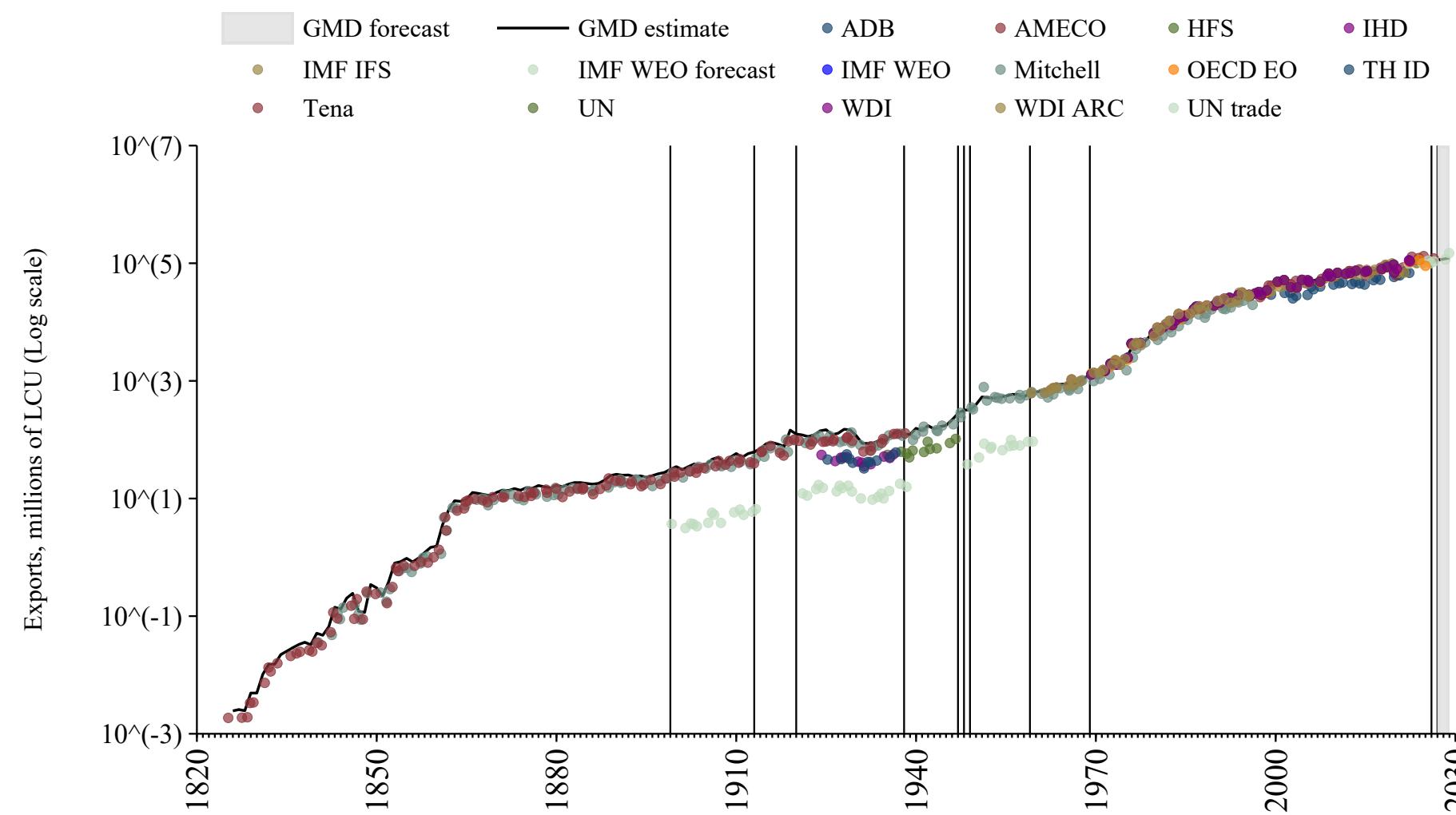
## Netherlands Antilles

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.



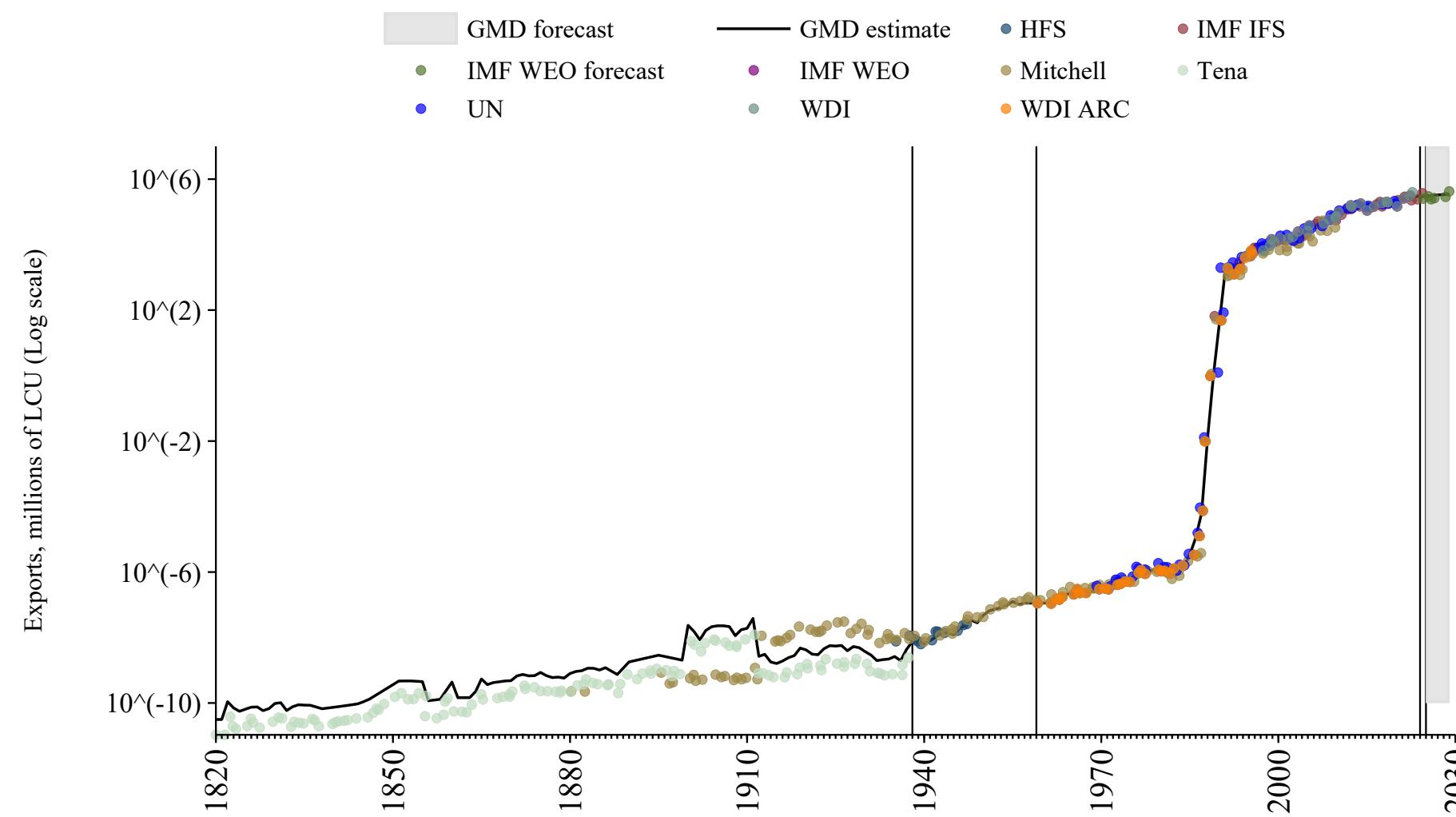
## New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1826 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 131.5%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1900 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 941.5%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1914 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = 134.7%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1921 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 893.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 108.8%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1948 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949: (ratio = 747.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 108.8%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 710.7%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 103.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 82%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 95.7%).



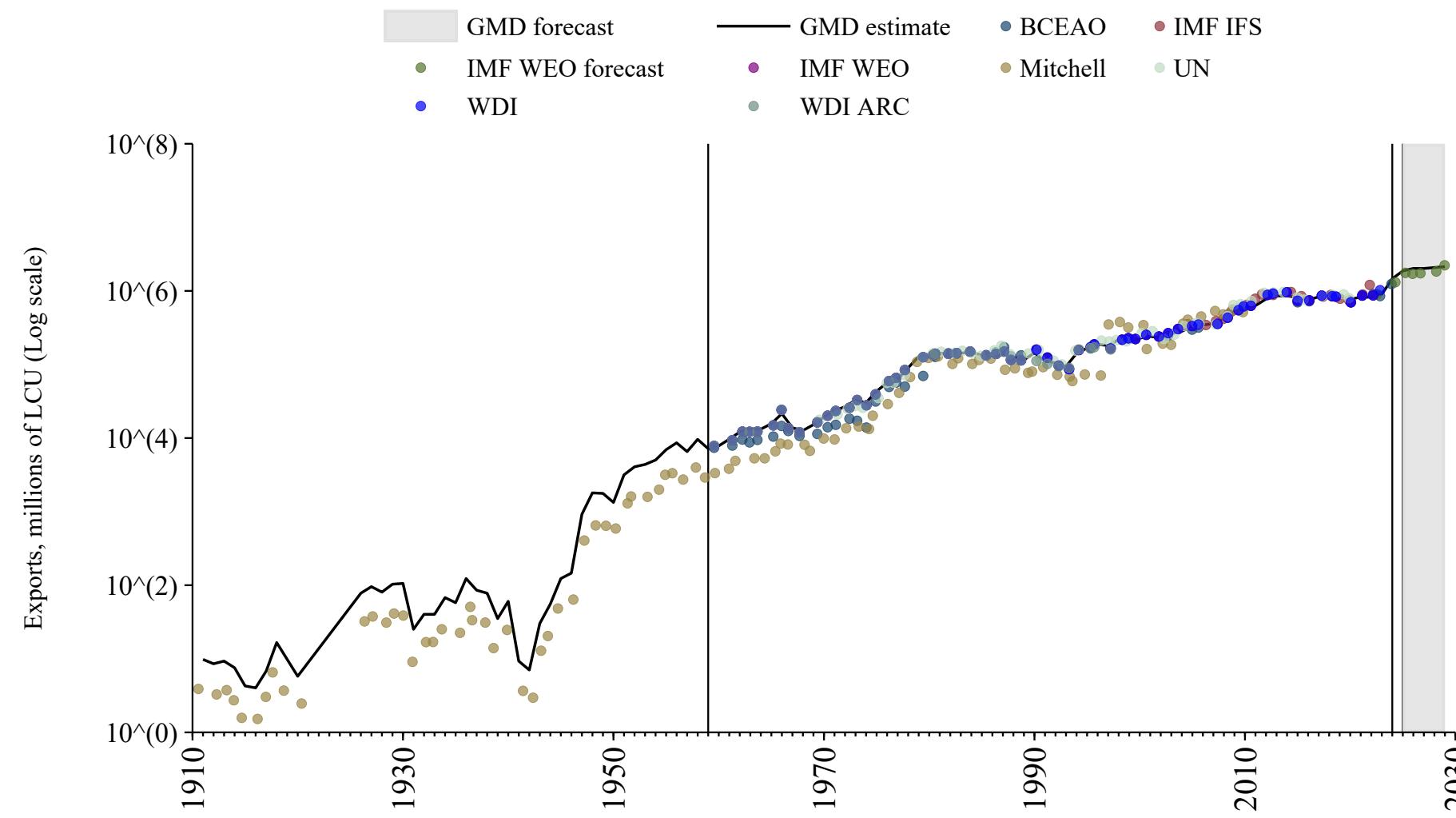
## Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 294.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 88.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 105.7%).



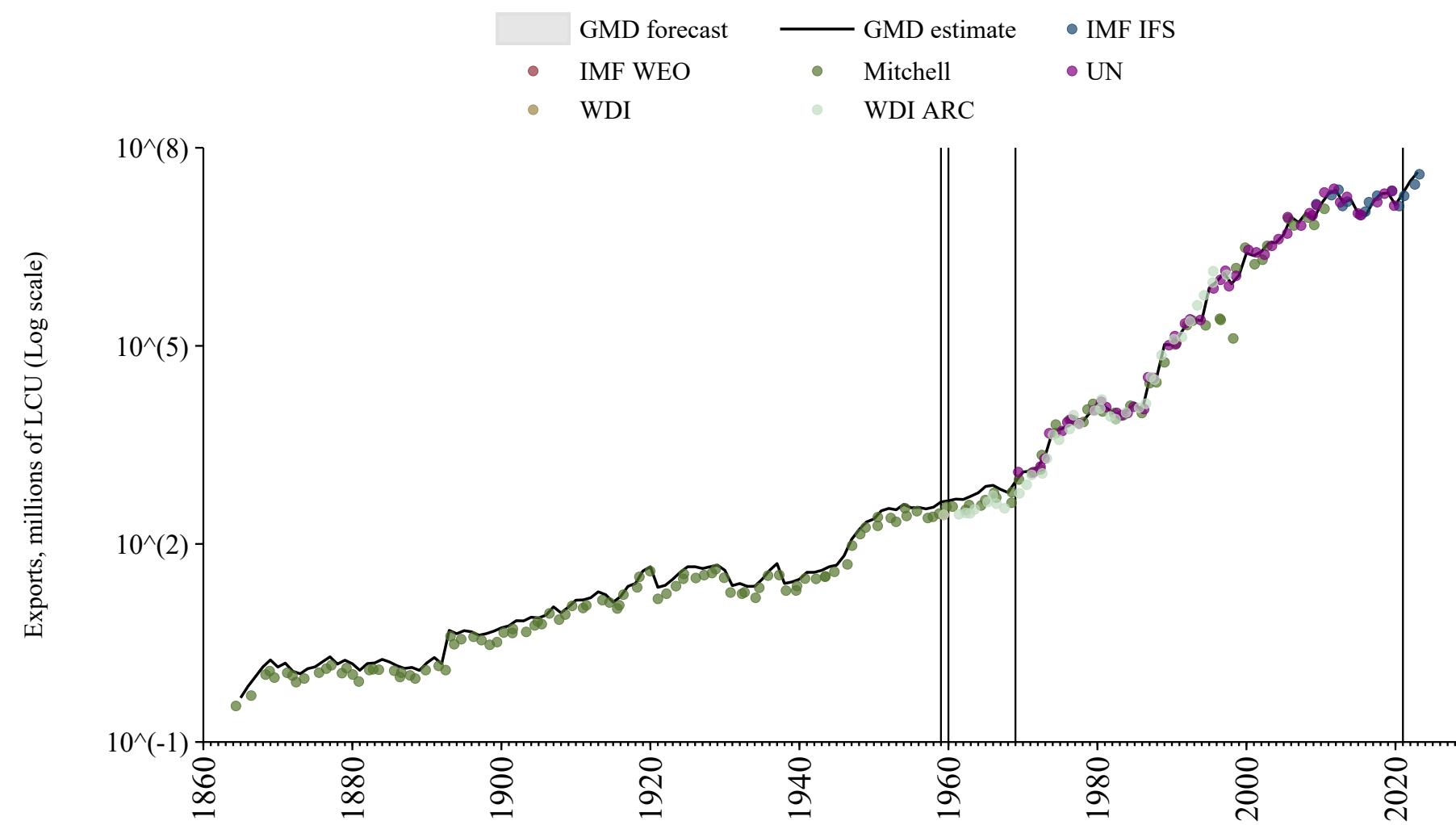
# Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1911 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 251.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 120.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 107.8%).



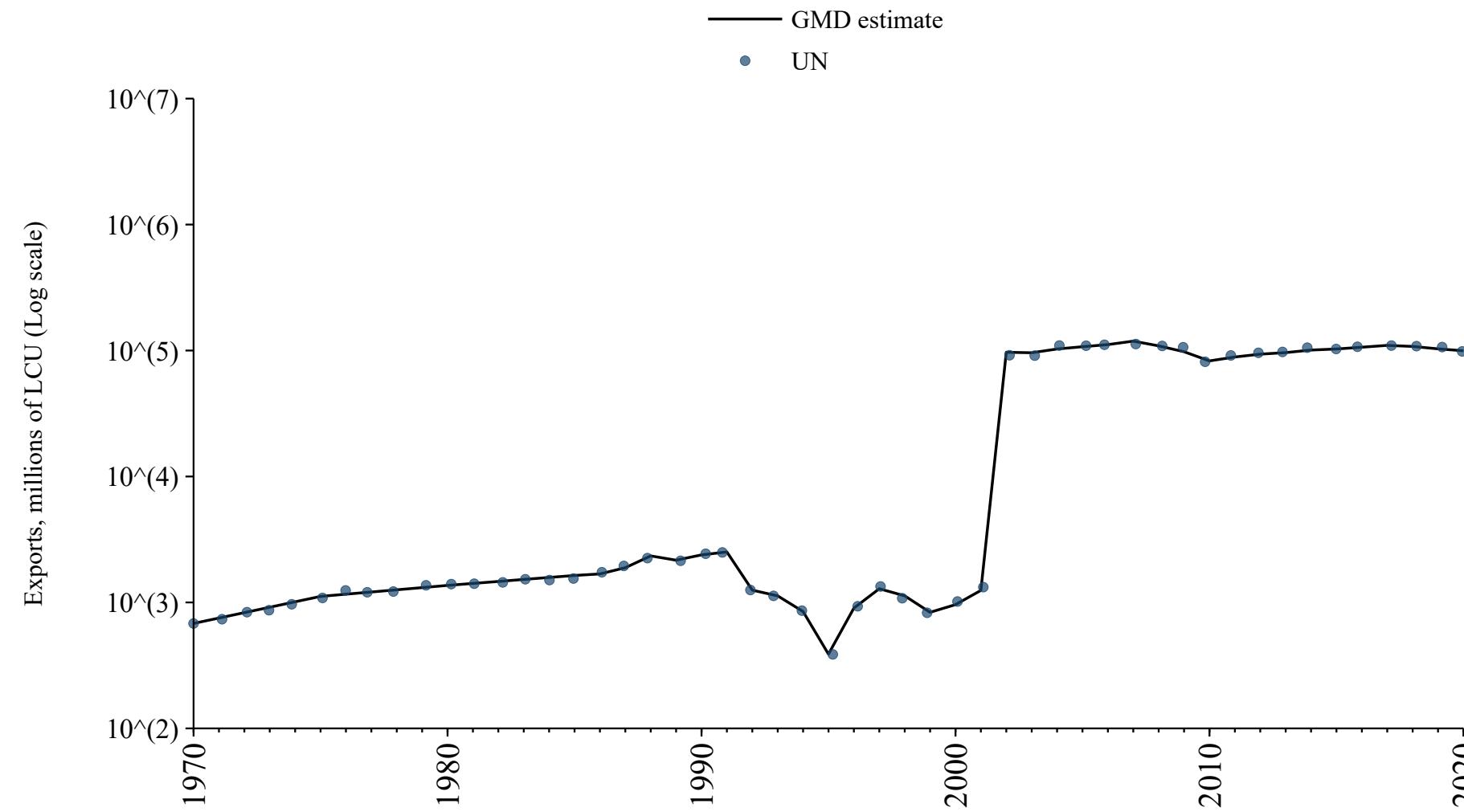
# Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1865 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 132.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 163%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1961 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 163%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 108.8%).



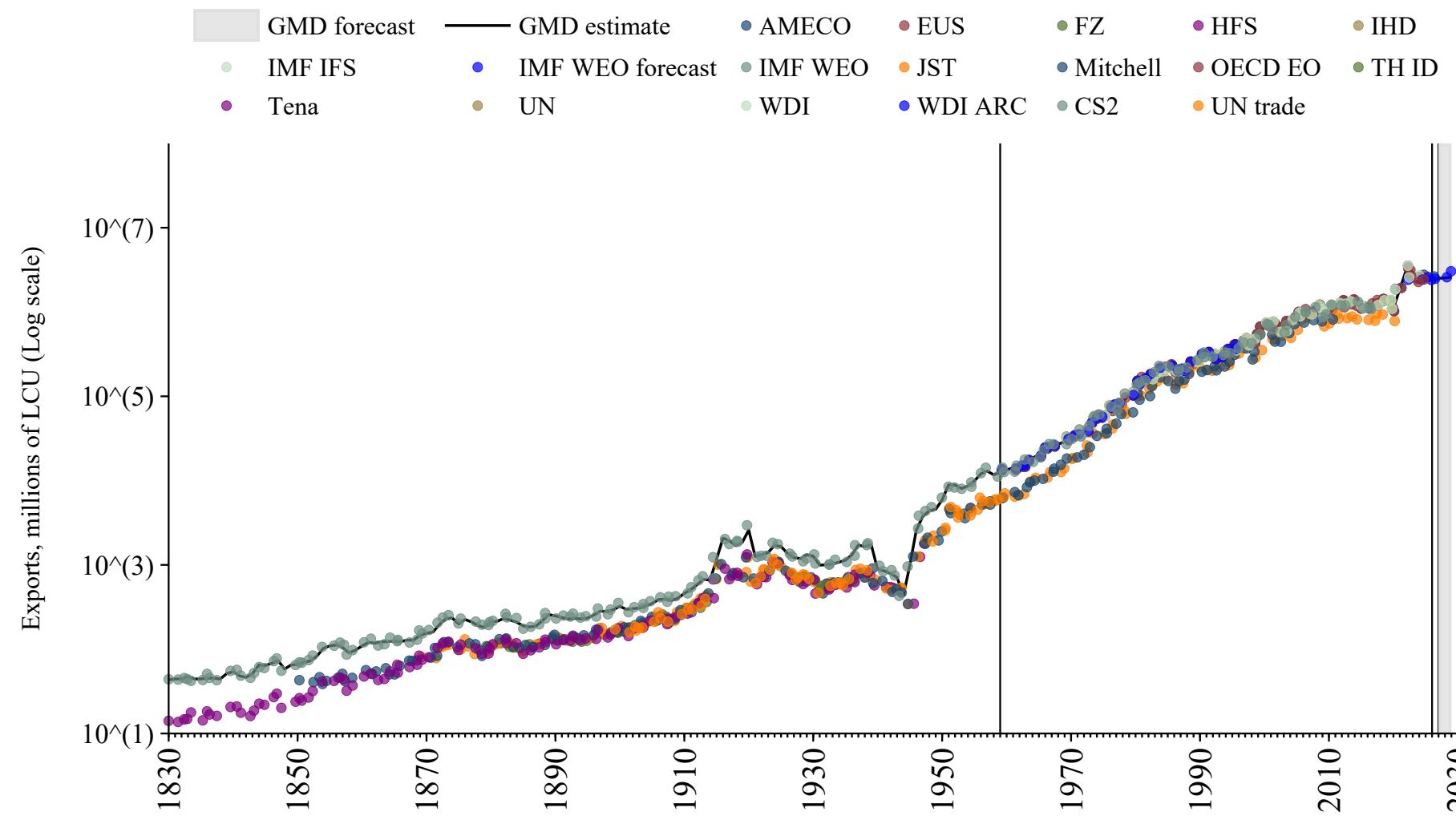
## North Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



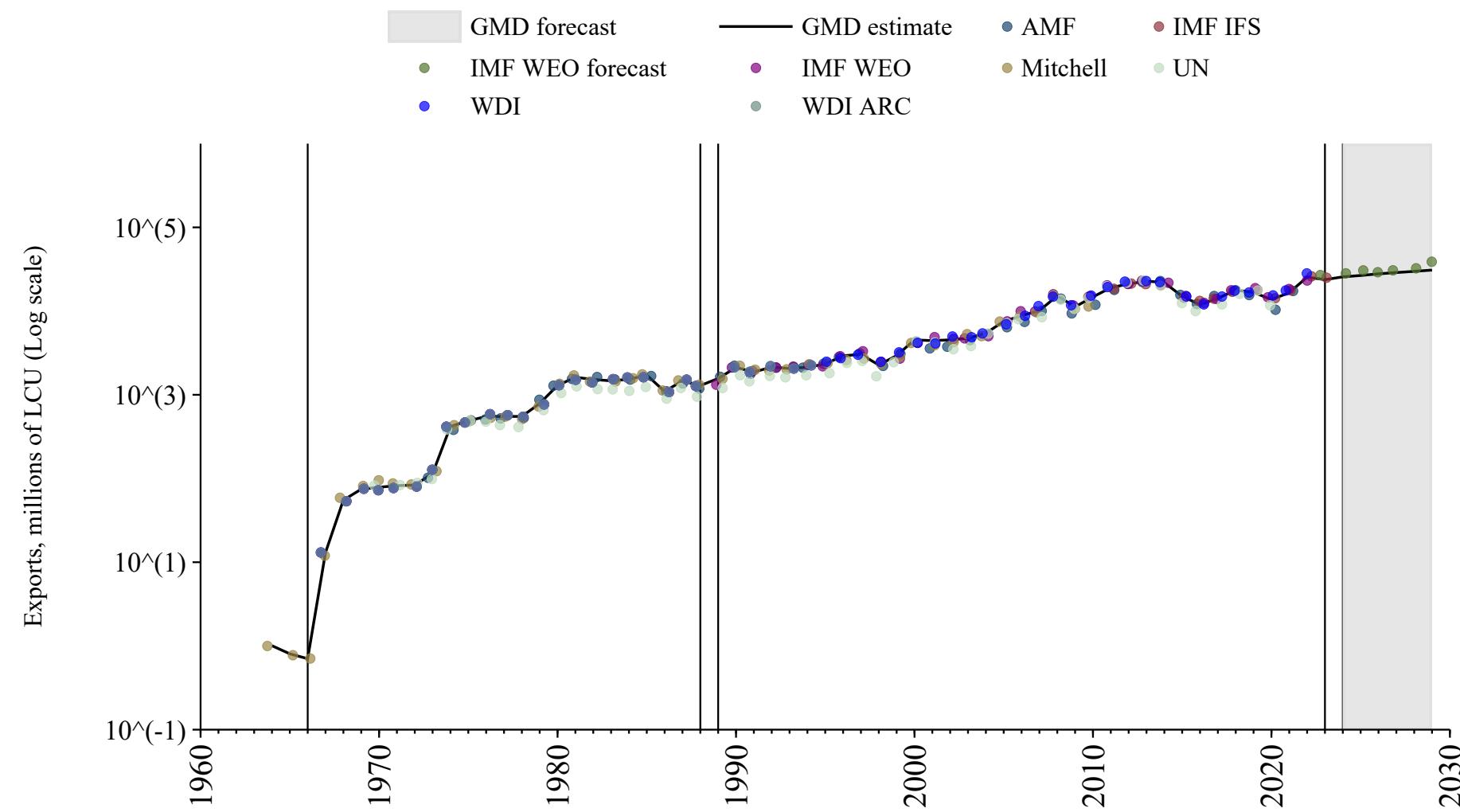
## Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Norges Bank	1830 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 87.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 94.3%).



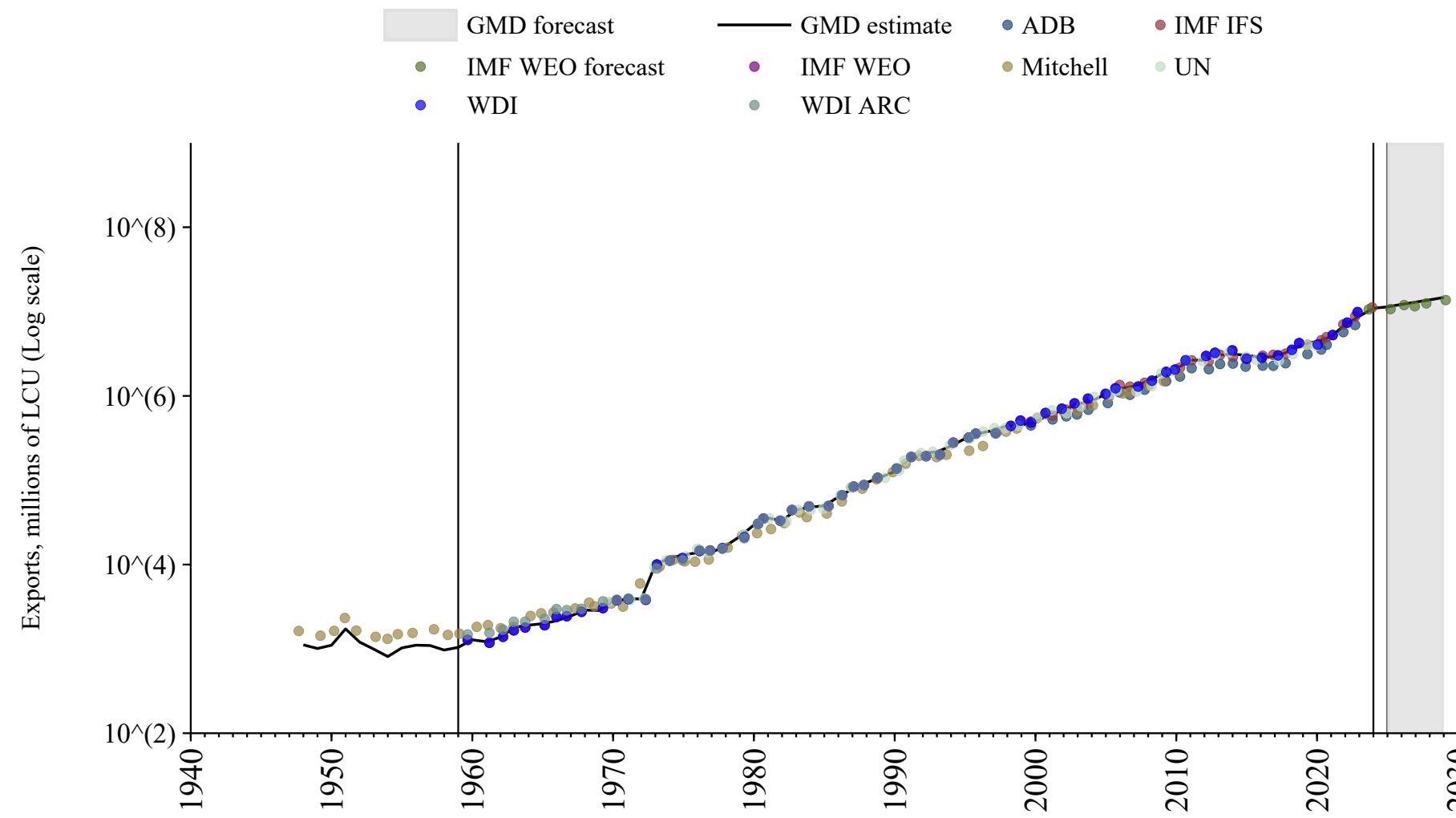
## Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1964 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 100.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989.
United Nations (2024)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 127.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 95.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 88.1%).



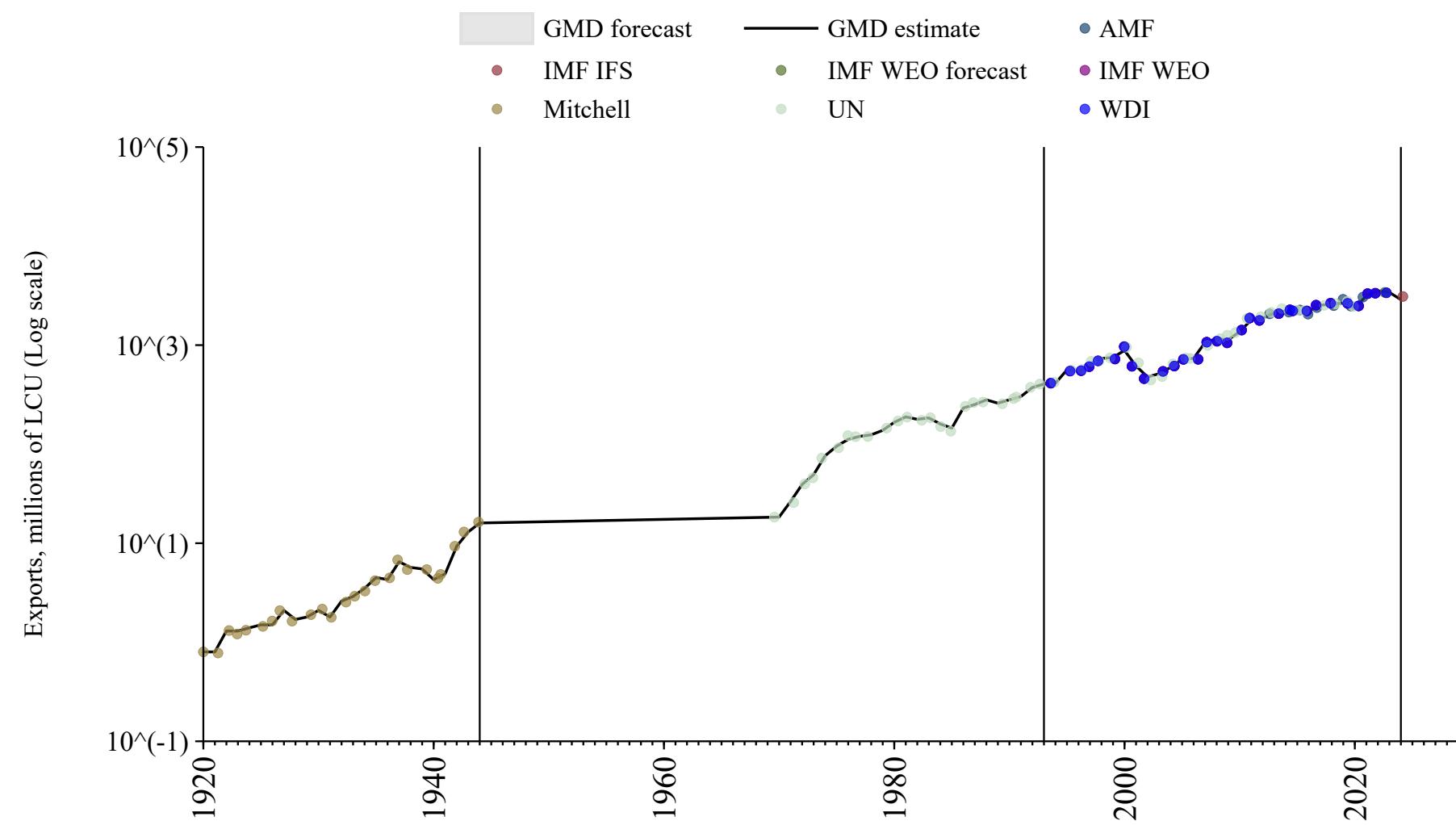
## Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 68.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103%).



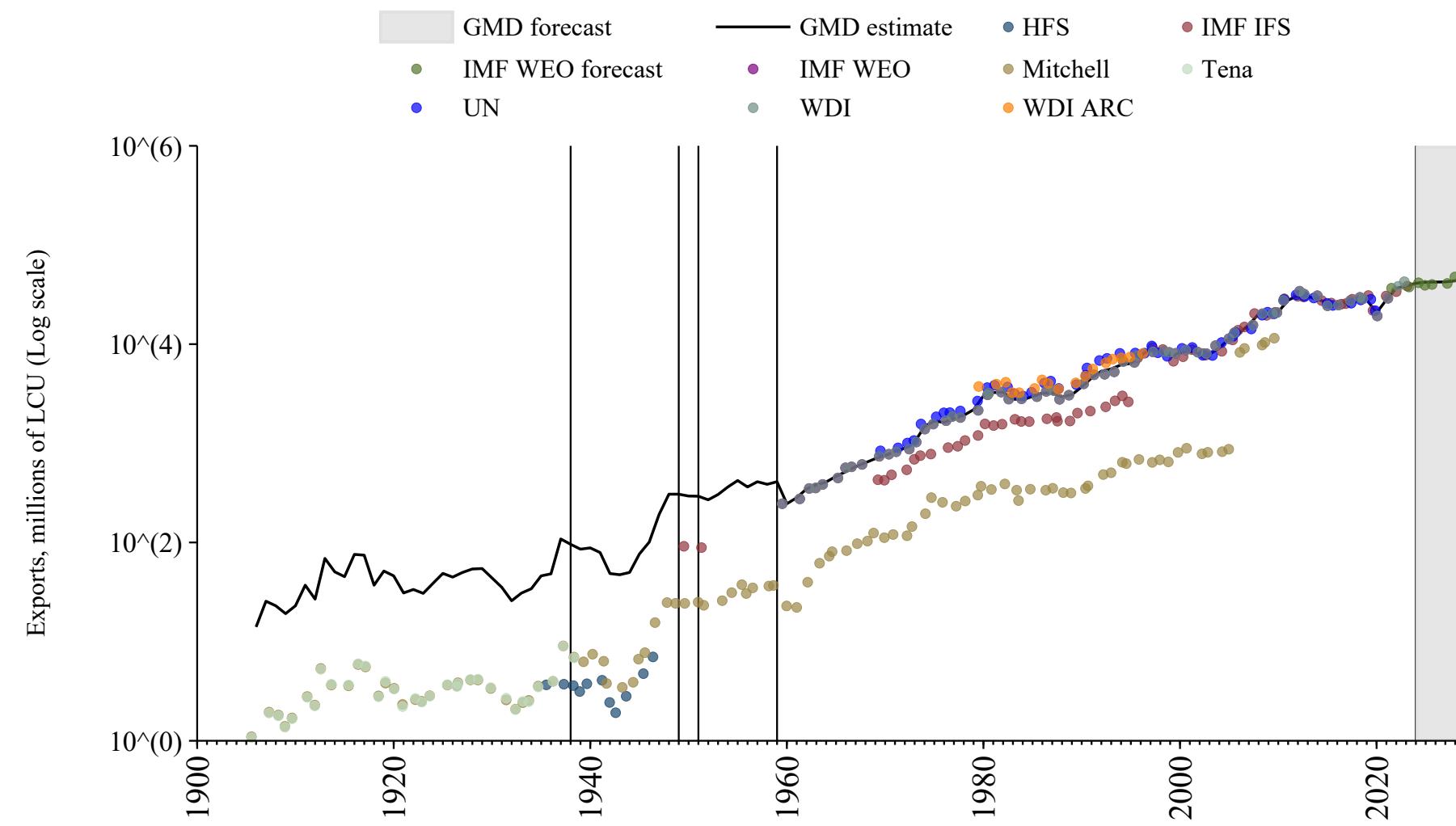
## Palestine

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1920 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945.
United Nations (2024)	1945 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



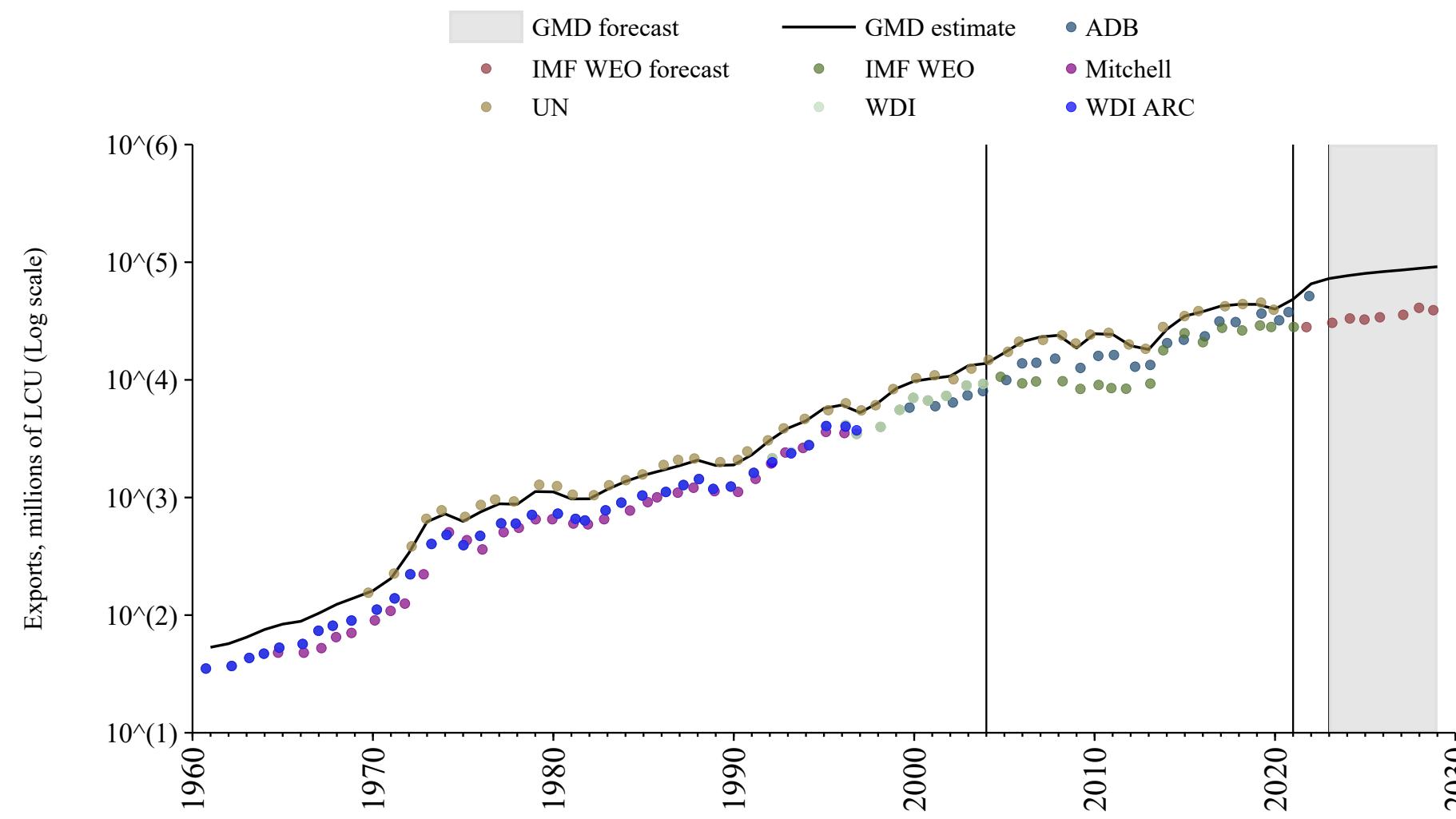
## Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1906 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 1304.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 1278.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 321.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 1171.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



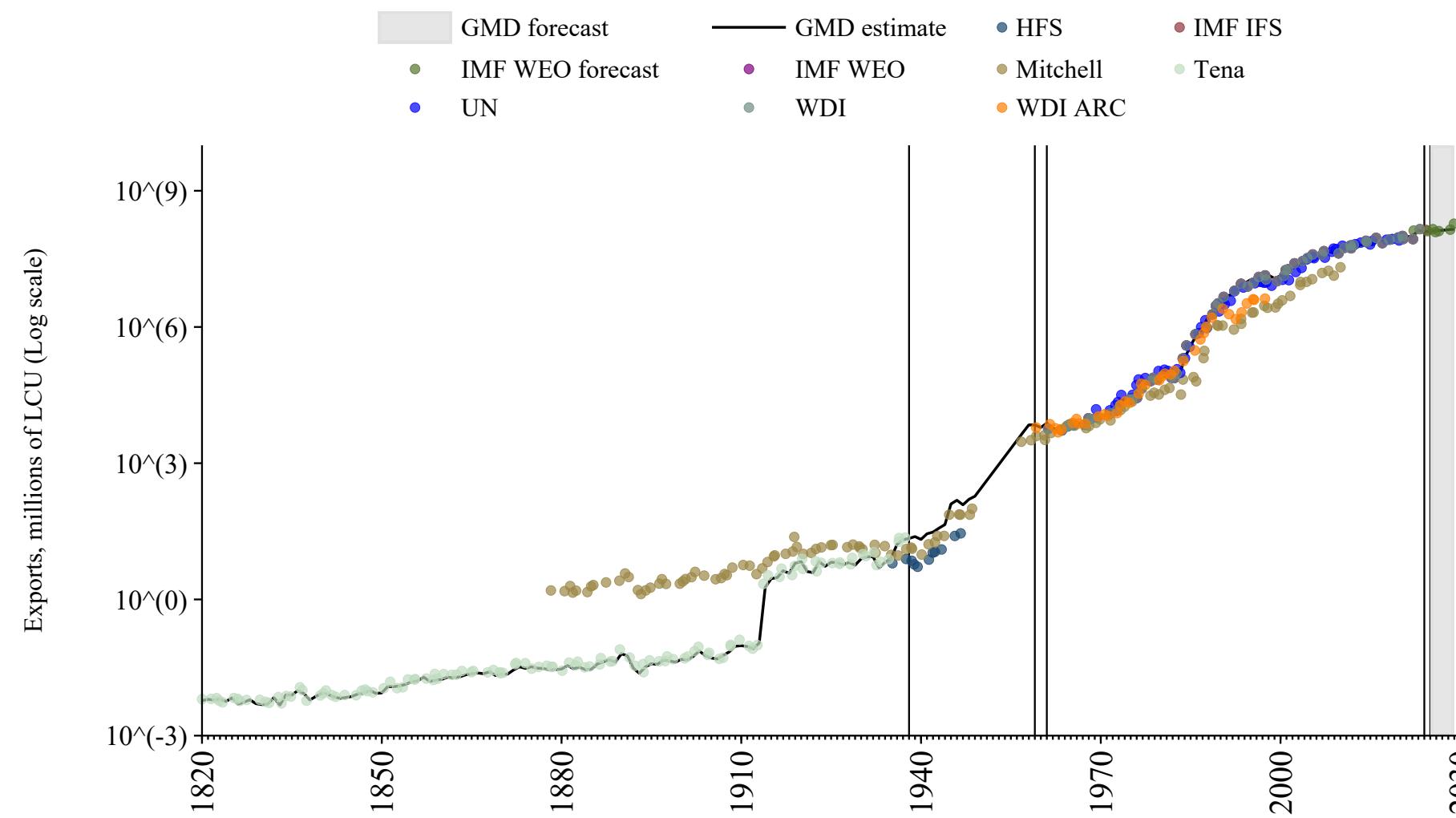
## Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 151.4%).
United Nations (2024)	2005 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 127.3%).
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 232.9%).



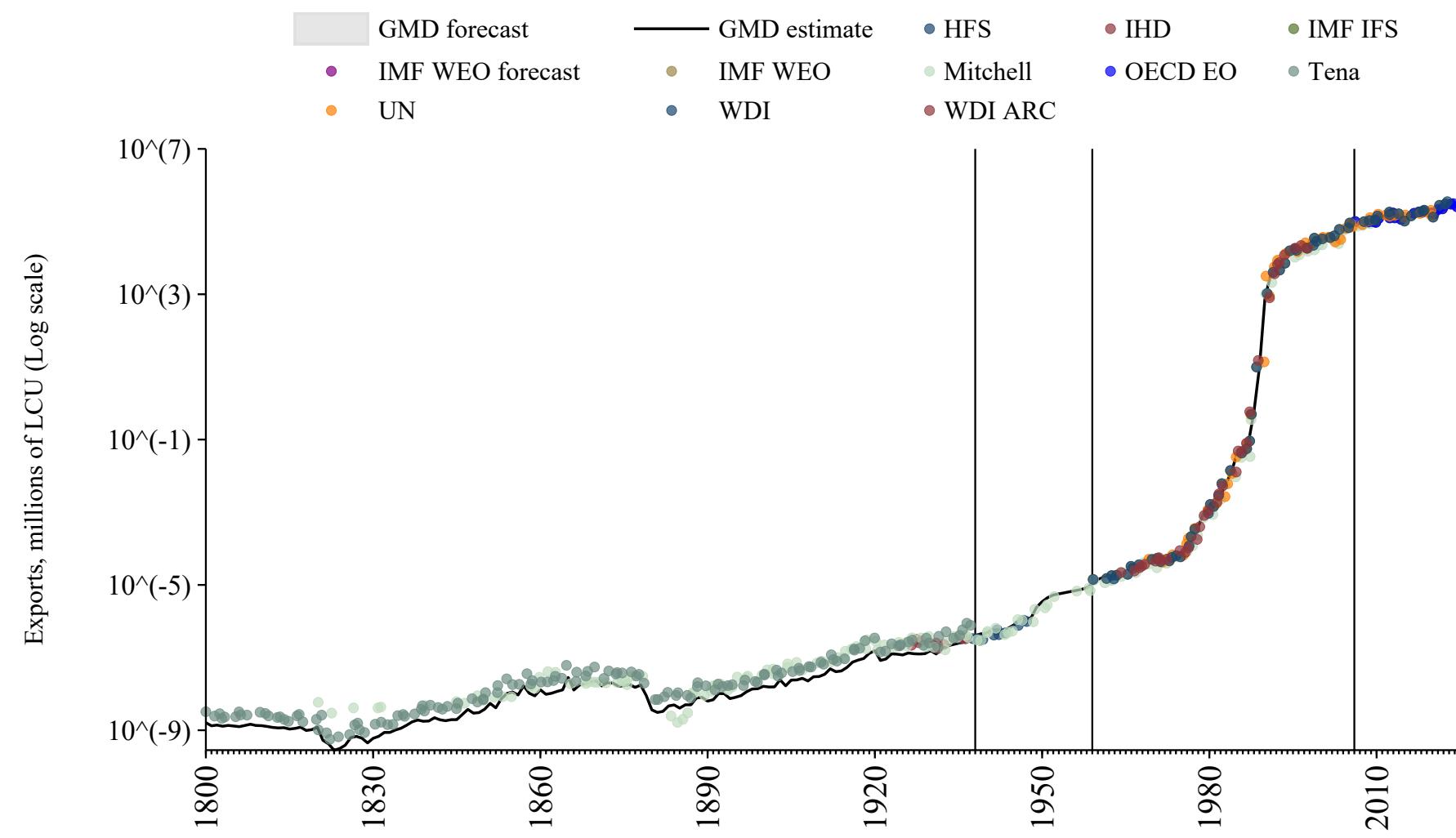
# Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)</a>	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 92.6%).
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 183.9%)
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1960 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962.
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1962 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.8%)
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 92.1%).



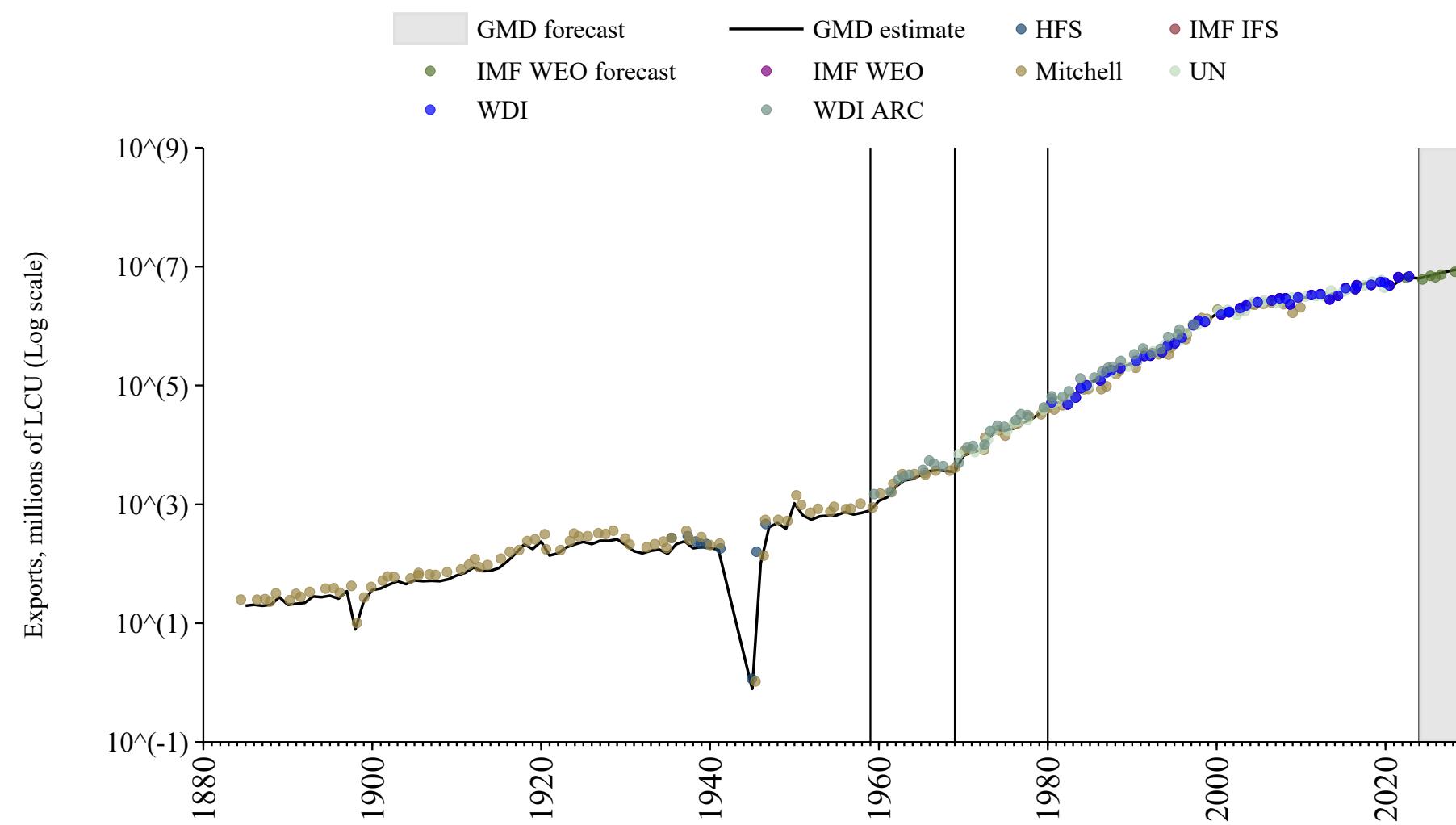
# Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 50.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 119.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007: (ratio = 99.7%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2007 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 108.1%).



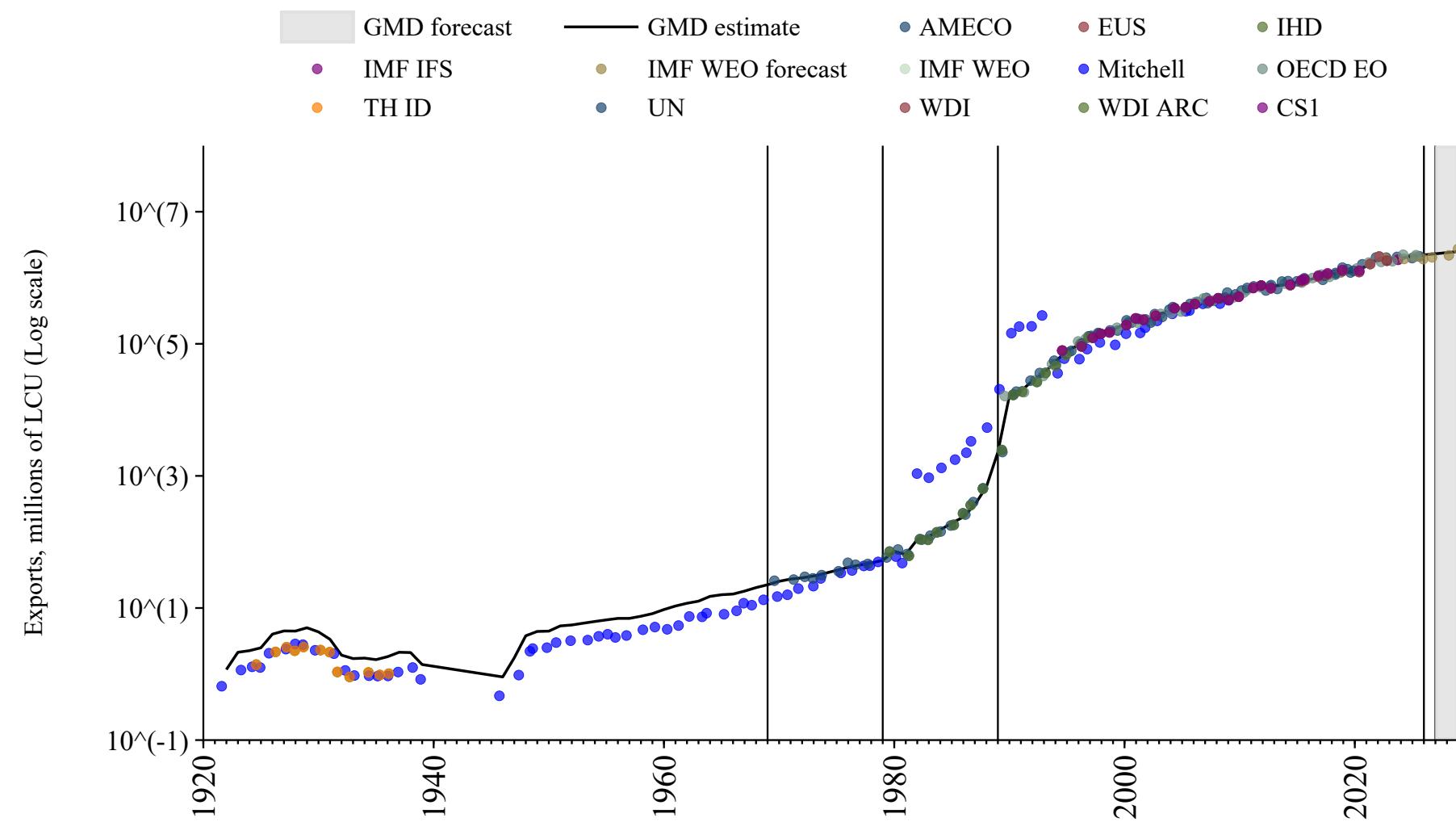
## Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1885 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 78.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 77%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 94.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



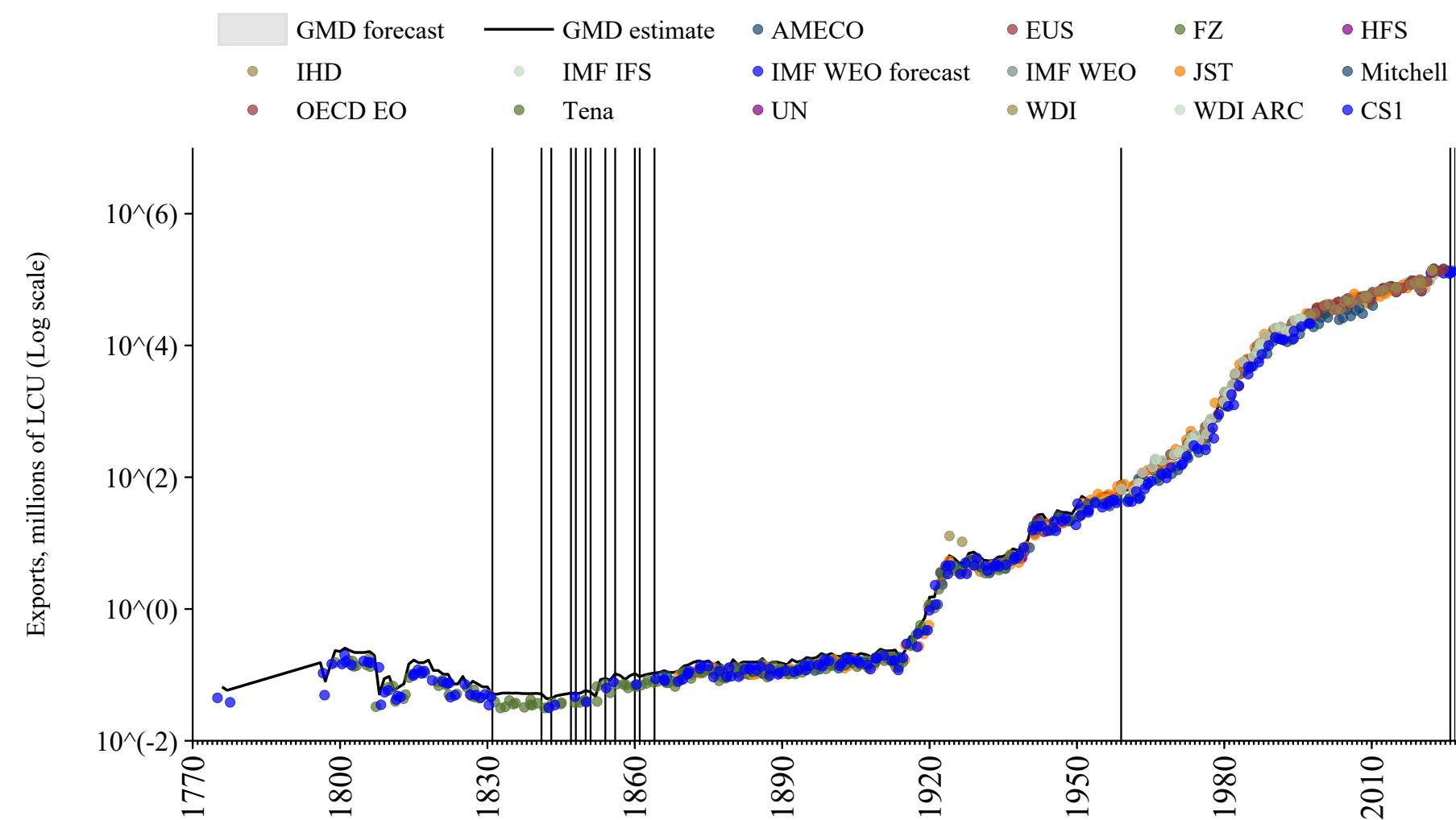
## Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1922 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 178.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.8%).
European Commission (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 106.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104.2%).



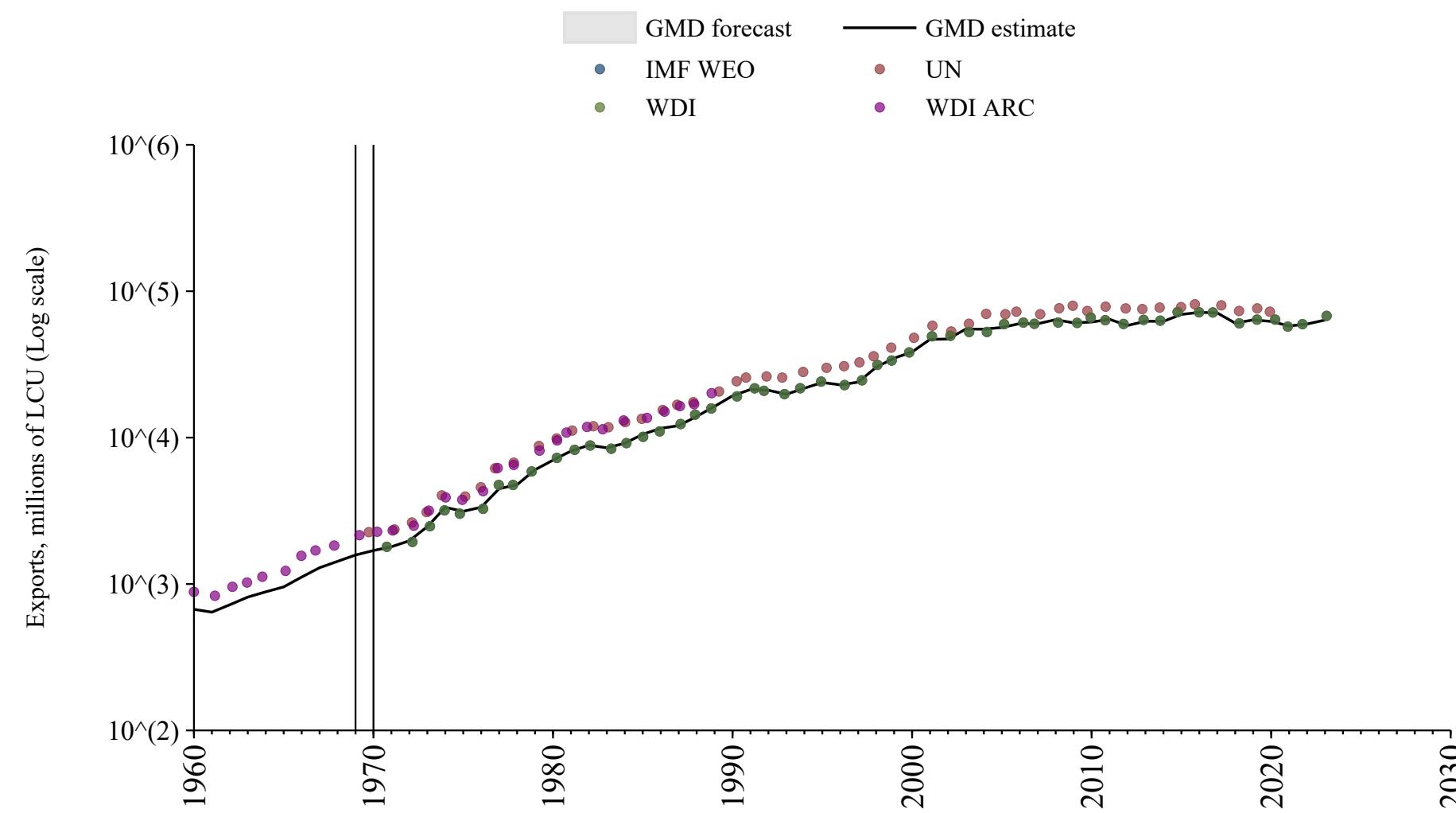
# Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Instituto Nacional de Estatística (2001)	1776 - 1831	Spliced using overlapping data in 1832: (ratio = 146.4%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1832 - 1841	Spliced using overlapping data in 1842: (ratio = 146.4%).
Instituto Nacional de Estatística (2001)	1842 - 1843	Spliced using overlapping data in 1844: (ratio = 125.6%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1844 - 1847	Spliced using overlapping data in 1848: (ratio = 138%).
Instituto Nacional de Estatística (2001)	1848 - 1848	Spliced using overlapping data in 1849: (ratio = 130.4%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1849 - 1850	Spliced using overlapping data in 1851: (ratio = 138%).
Instituto Nacional de Estatística (2001)	1851 - 1851	Spliced using overlapping data in 1852: (ratio = 137.7%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1852 - 1854	Spliced using overlapping data in 1855: (ratio = 138%).
Instituto Nacional de Estatística (2001)	1855 - 1856	Spliced using overlapping data in 1857: (ratio = 139%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1857 - 1860	Spliced using overlapping data in 1861: (ratio = 142.8%).
Instituto Nacional de Estatística (2001)	1861 - 1861	Spliced using overlapping data in 1862: (ratio = 135.2%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1862 - 1864	Spliced using overlapping data in 1865: (ratio = 142.8%).
Instituto Nacional de Estatística (2001)	1865 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 136.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.5%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 105.4%).



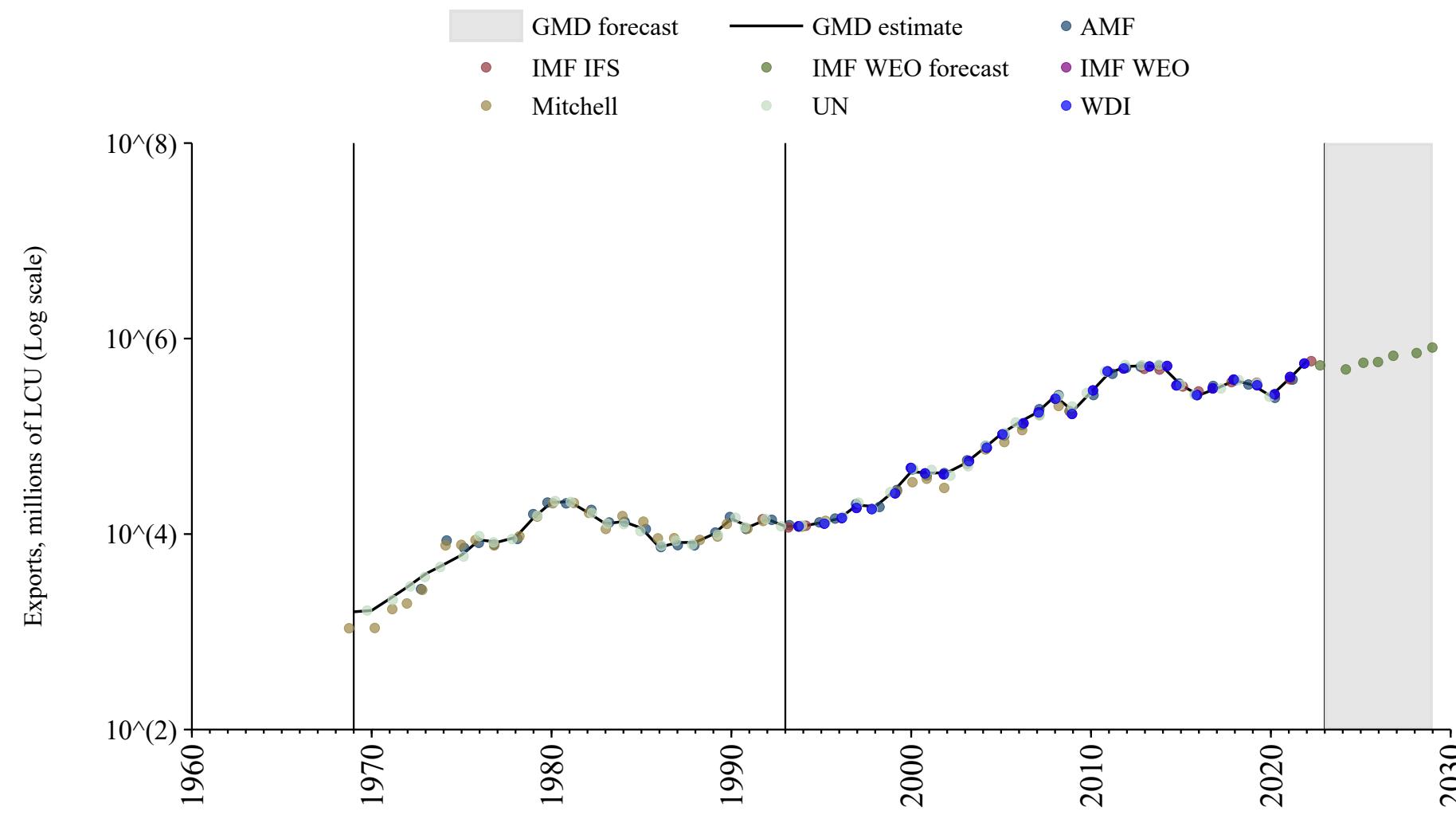
## Puerto Rico

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 75.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 74.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1971 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



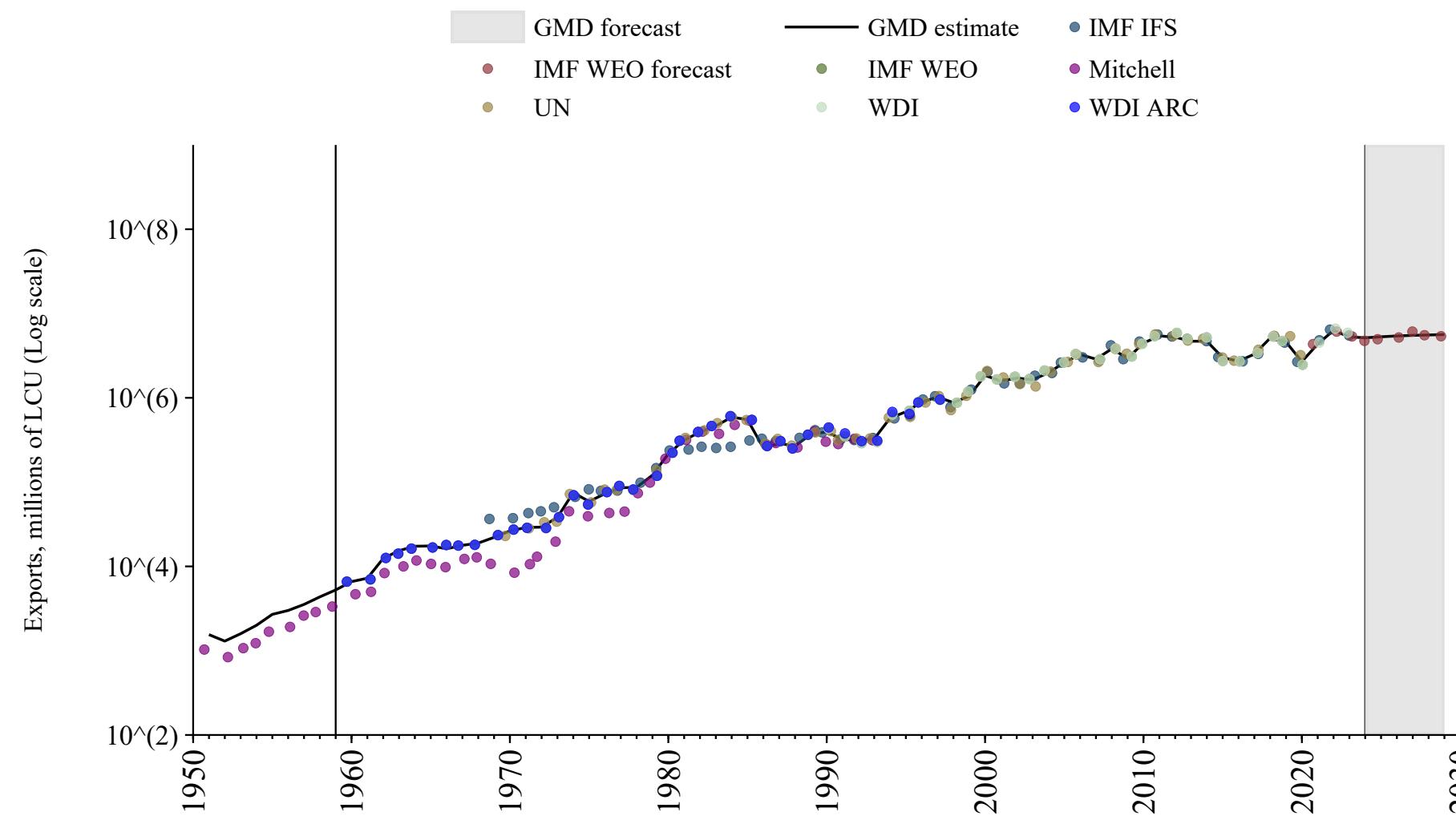
## Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 147.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



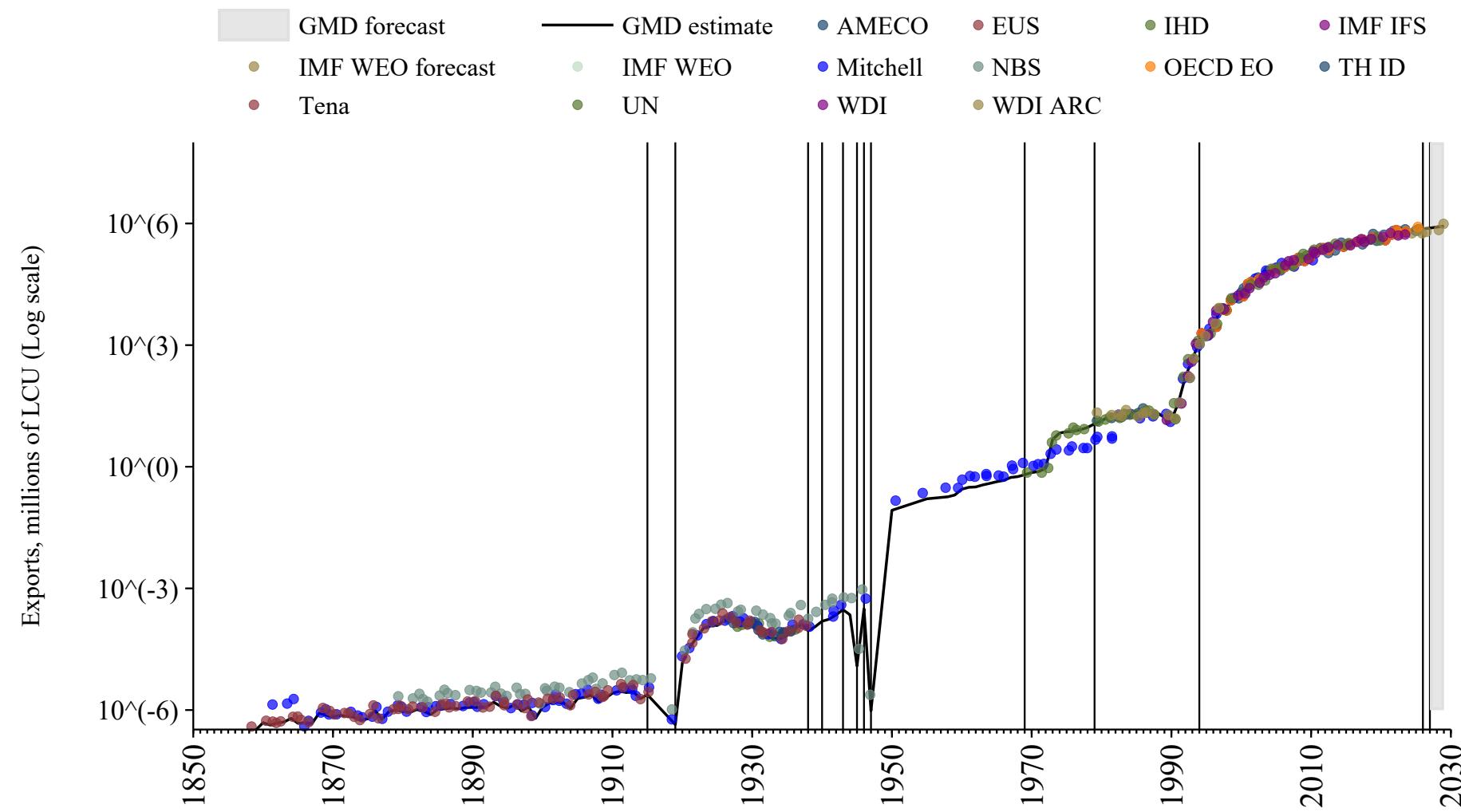
## Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 150.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



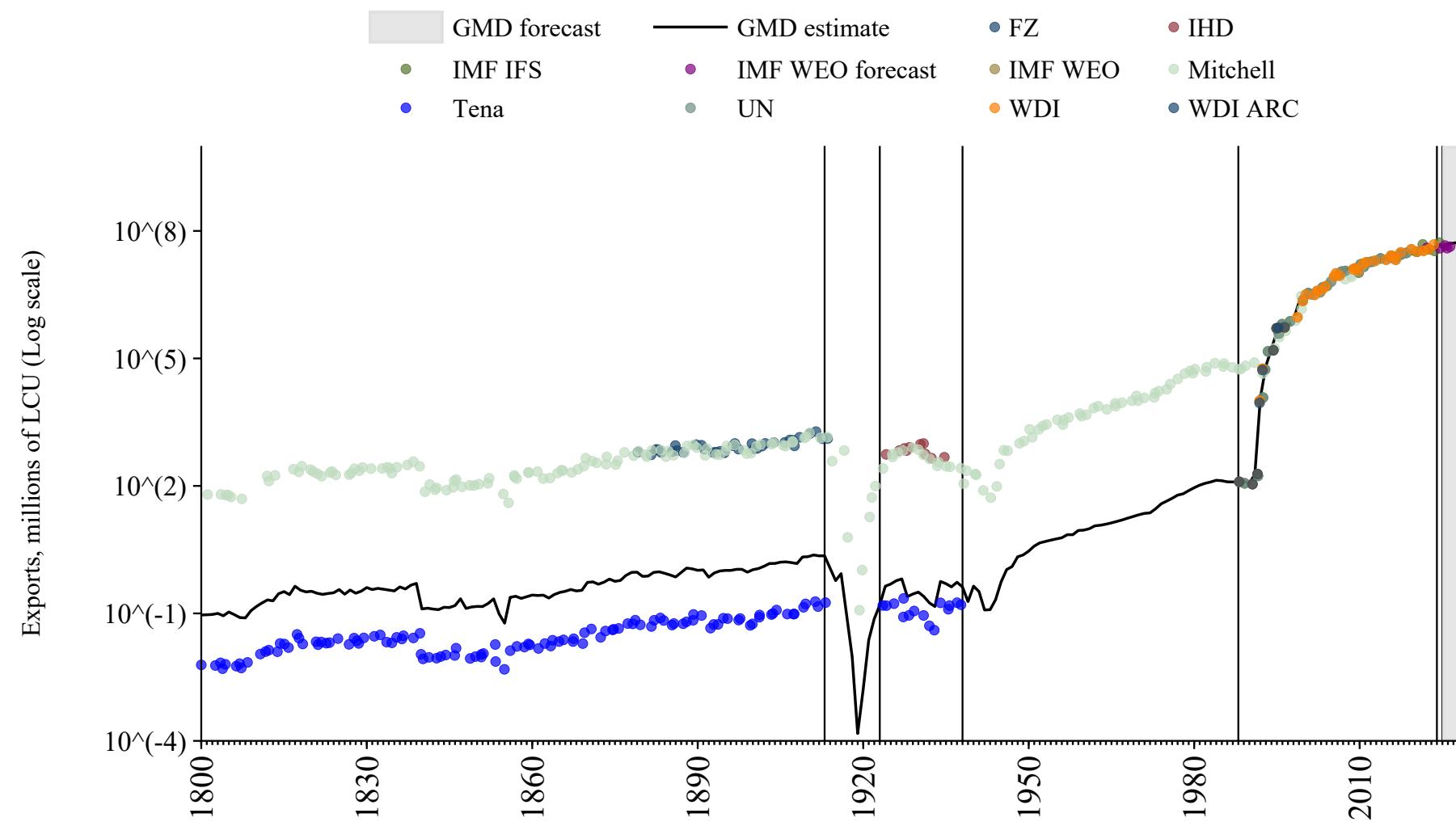
# Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1859 - 1915	Spliced using overlapping data in 1916: (ratio = 84.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1916 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920: (ratio = 84.1%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 84.1%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1939 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 42.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1941 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 84.1%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1944 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 42.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 61.2%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1947 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 42.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 64.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
European Commission (2024)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 104.3%)
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 108.1%)



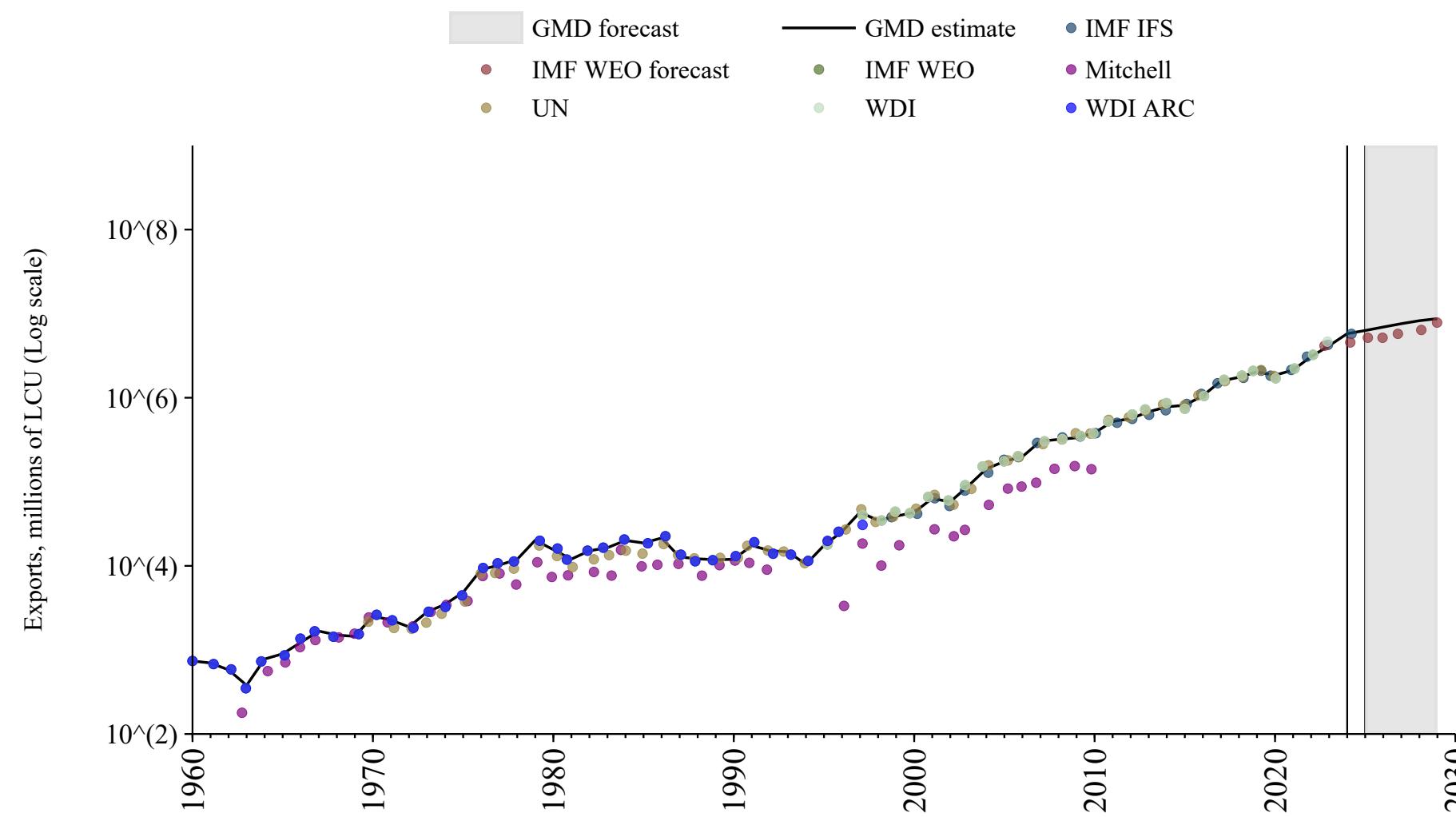
## Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 1491.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1923	Spliced using overlapping data in 1924: (ratio = .1%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1924 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 305.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = .2%).
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 106%).



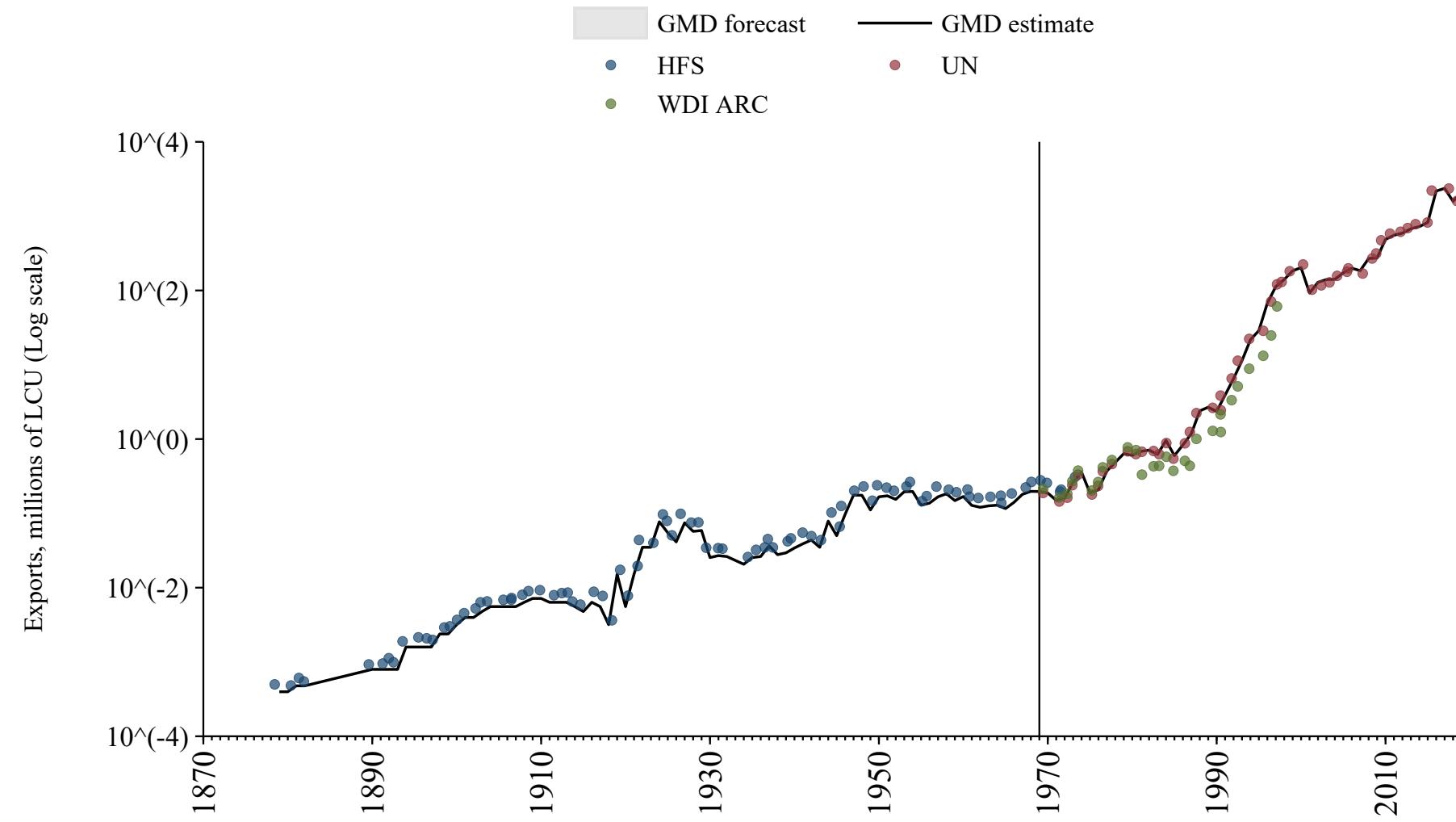
## Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 123.4%).



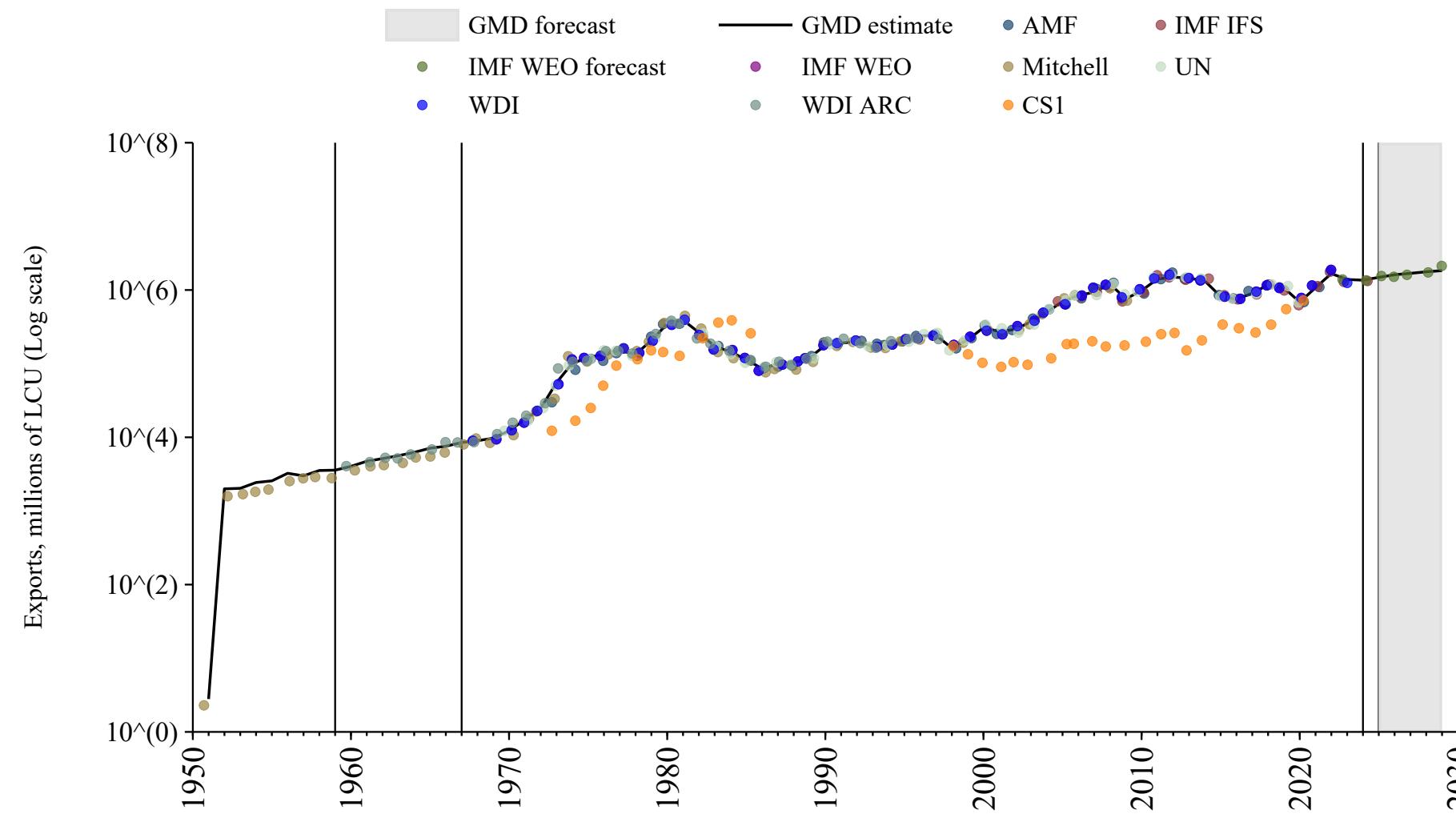
## Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1879 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 79.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



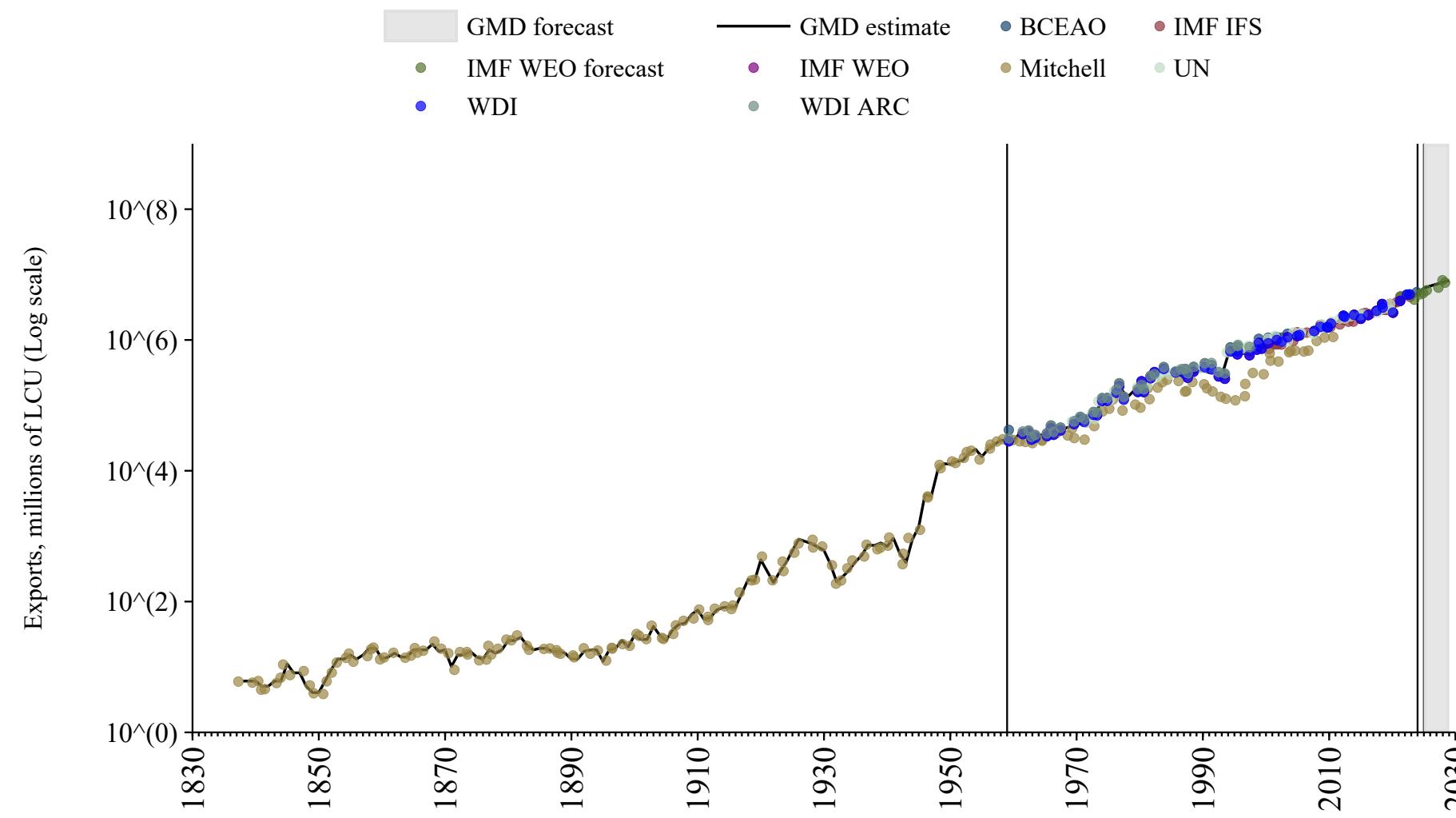
Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 121.6%)
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1960 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 99%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1968 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.7%)
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.1%).



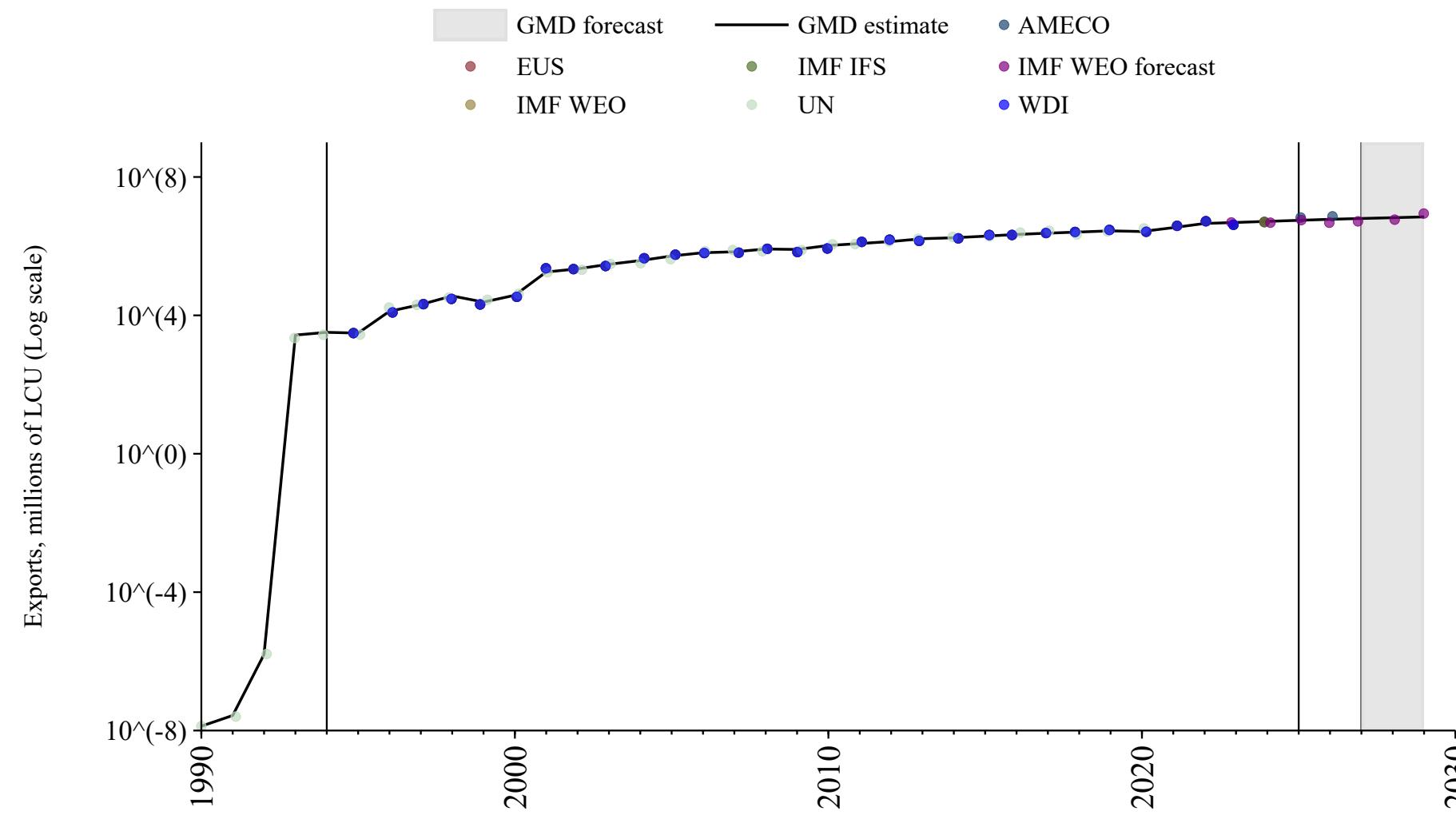
## Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1838 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 106.8%).



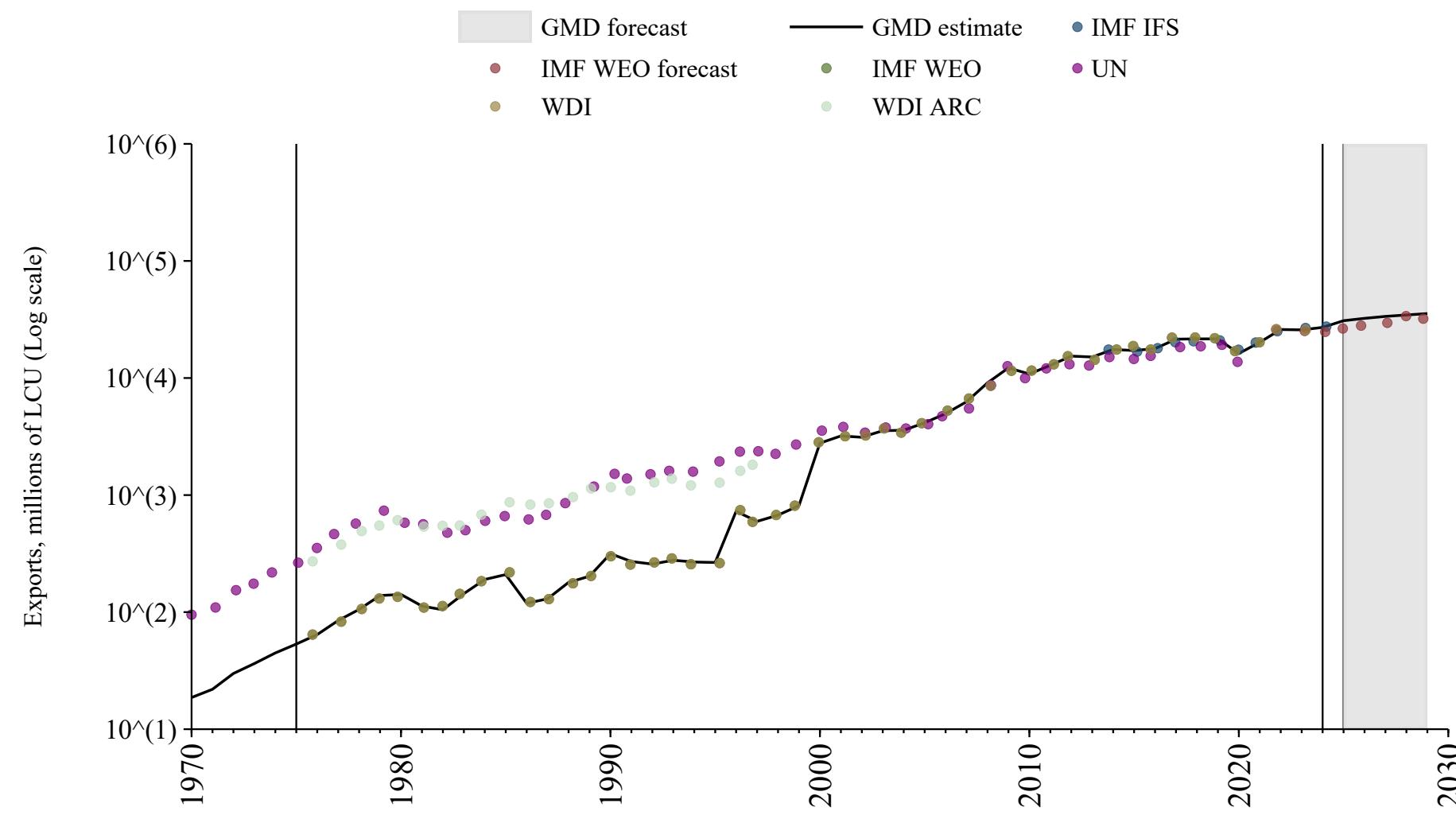
## Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.7%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.9%).



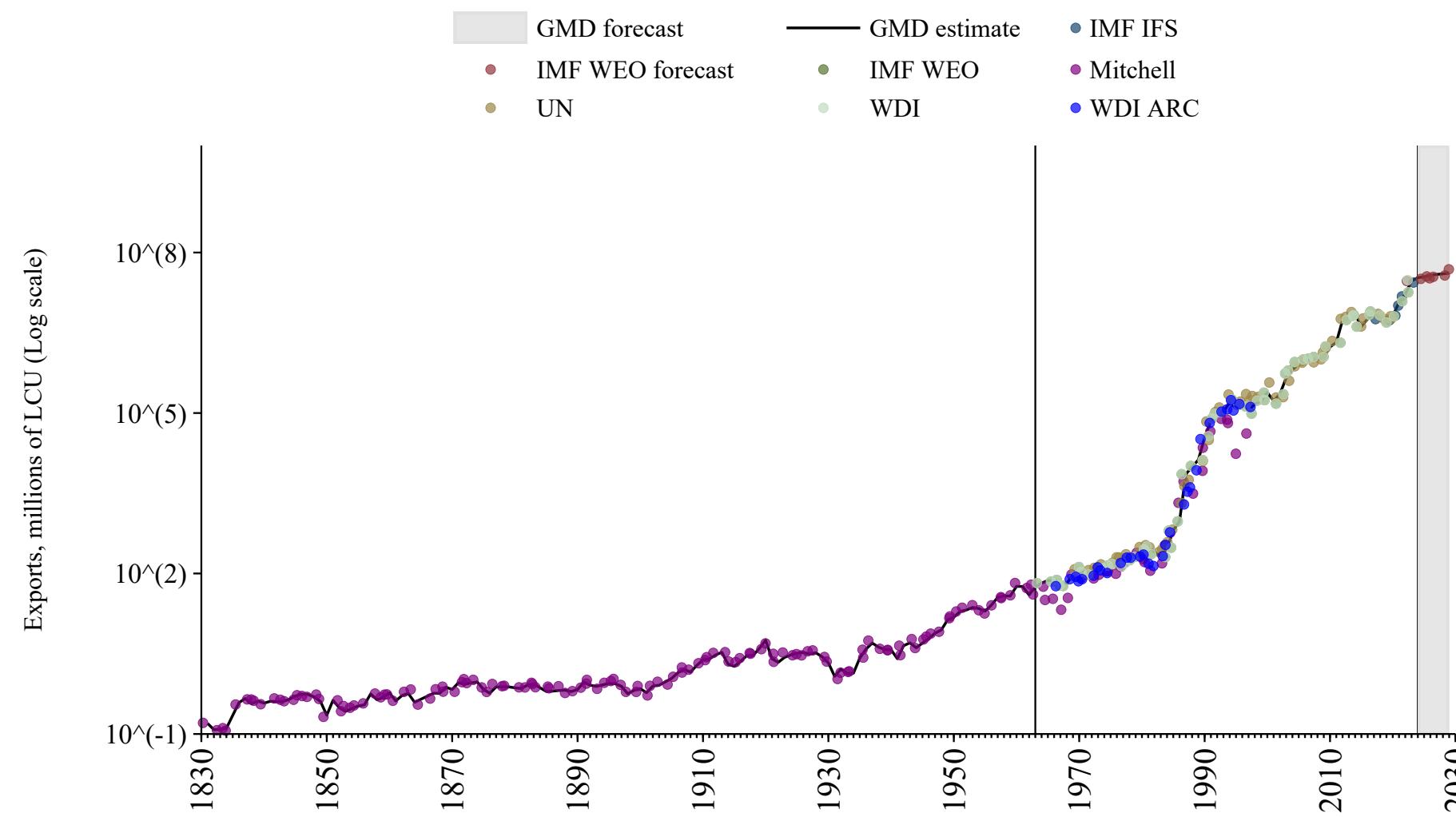
## Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 19.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 110%).



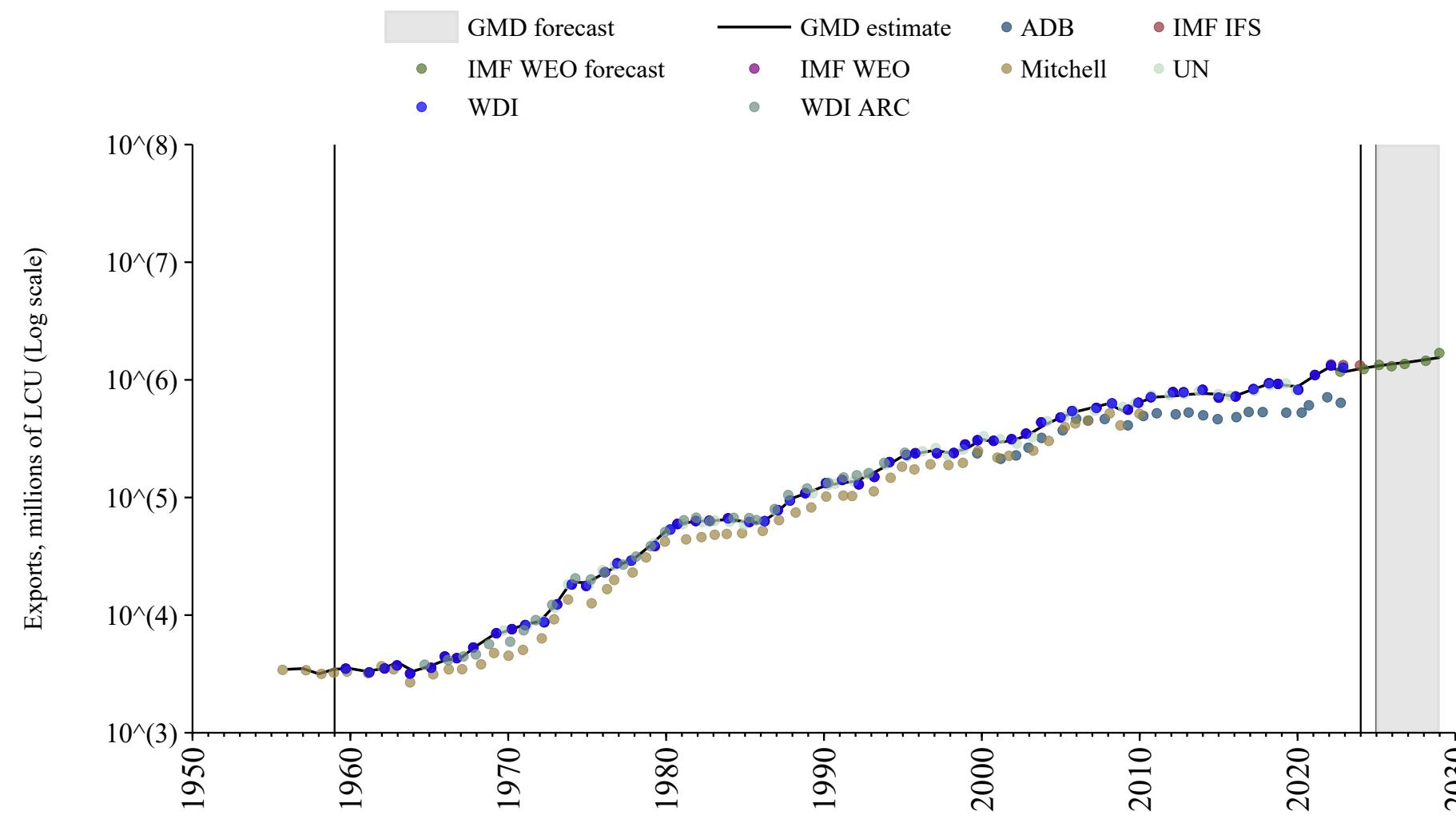
## Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1831 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 97.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1964 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



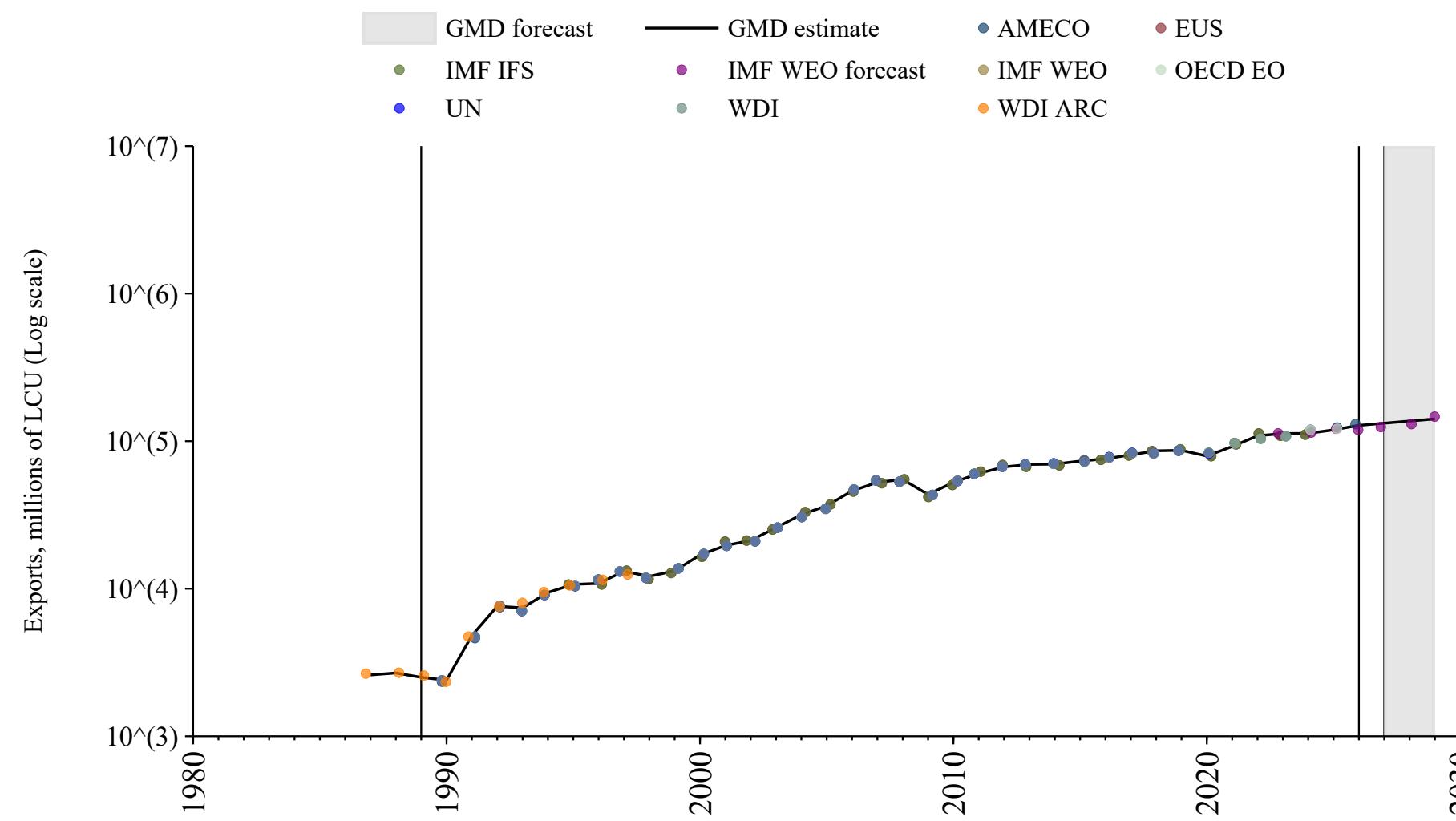
## Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1956 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 95.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.6%).



## Slovakia

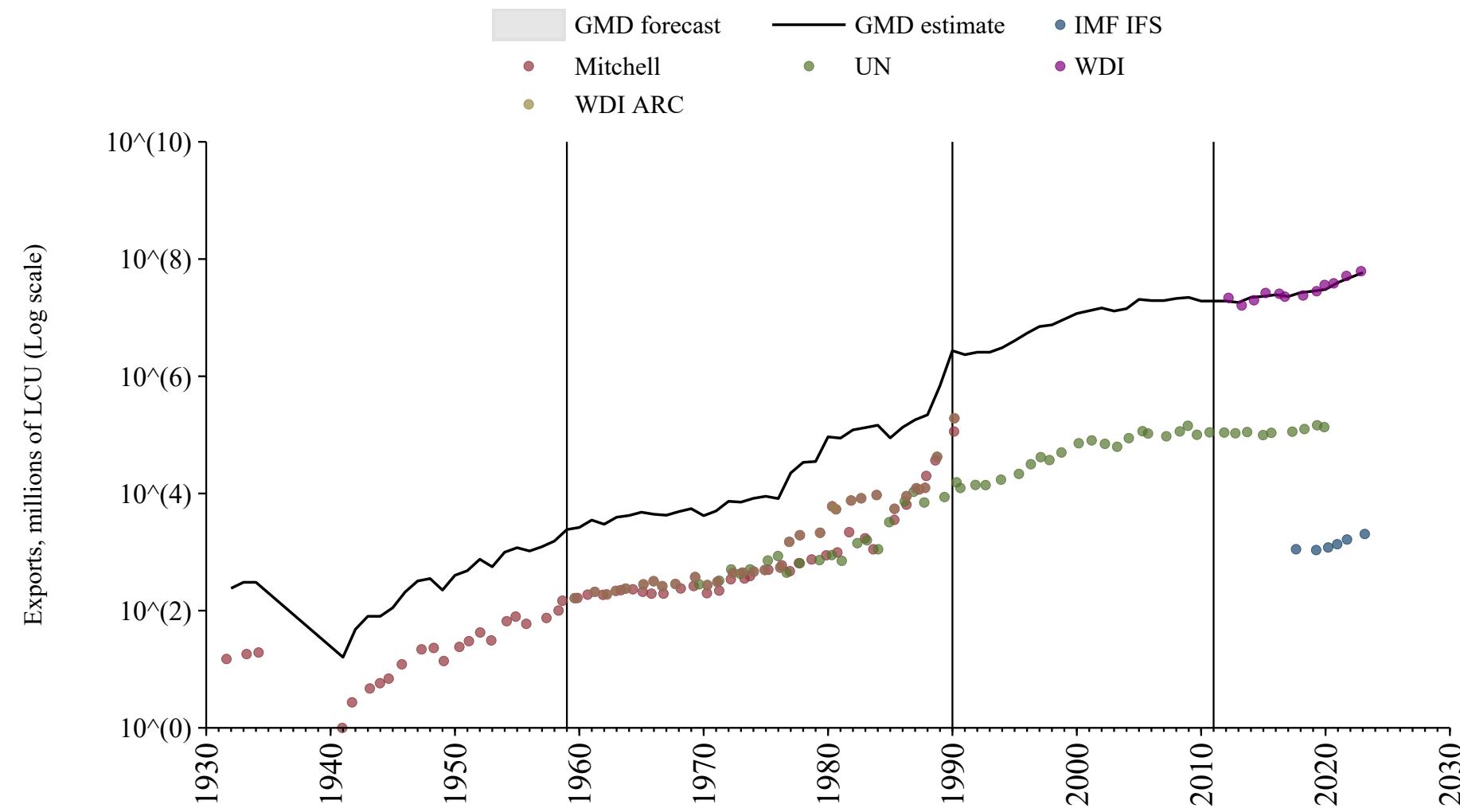
Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 97.9%).
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">European Commission (2024)</a>	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 97.9%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.3%)





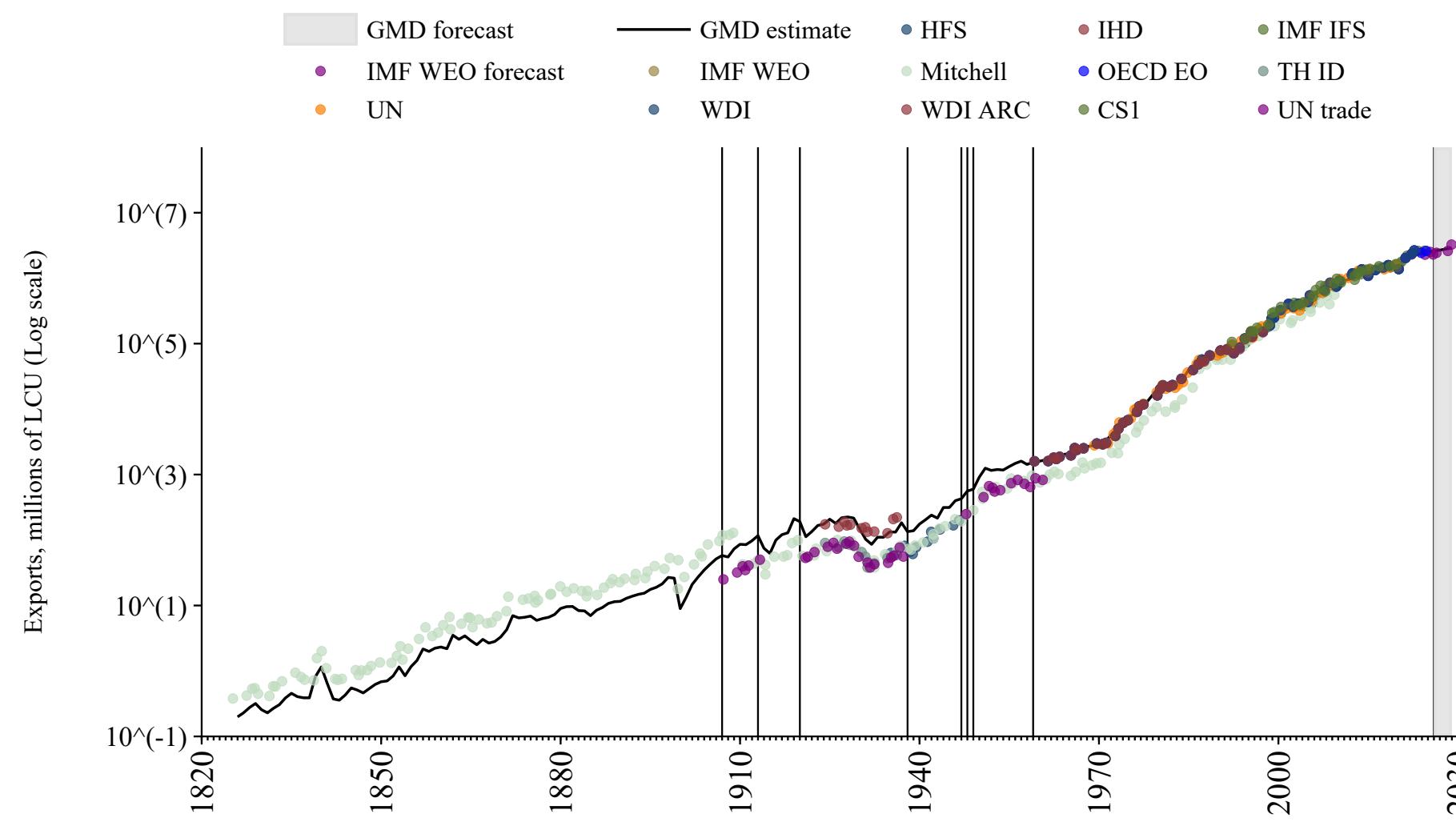
## Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1932 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 1604.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 1605.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1991 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 18476.1%).
World Bank (2024)	2012 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



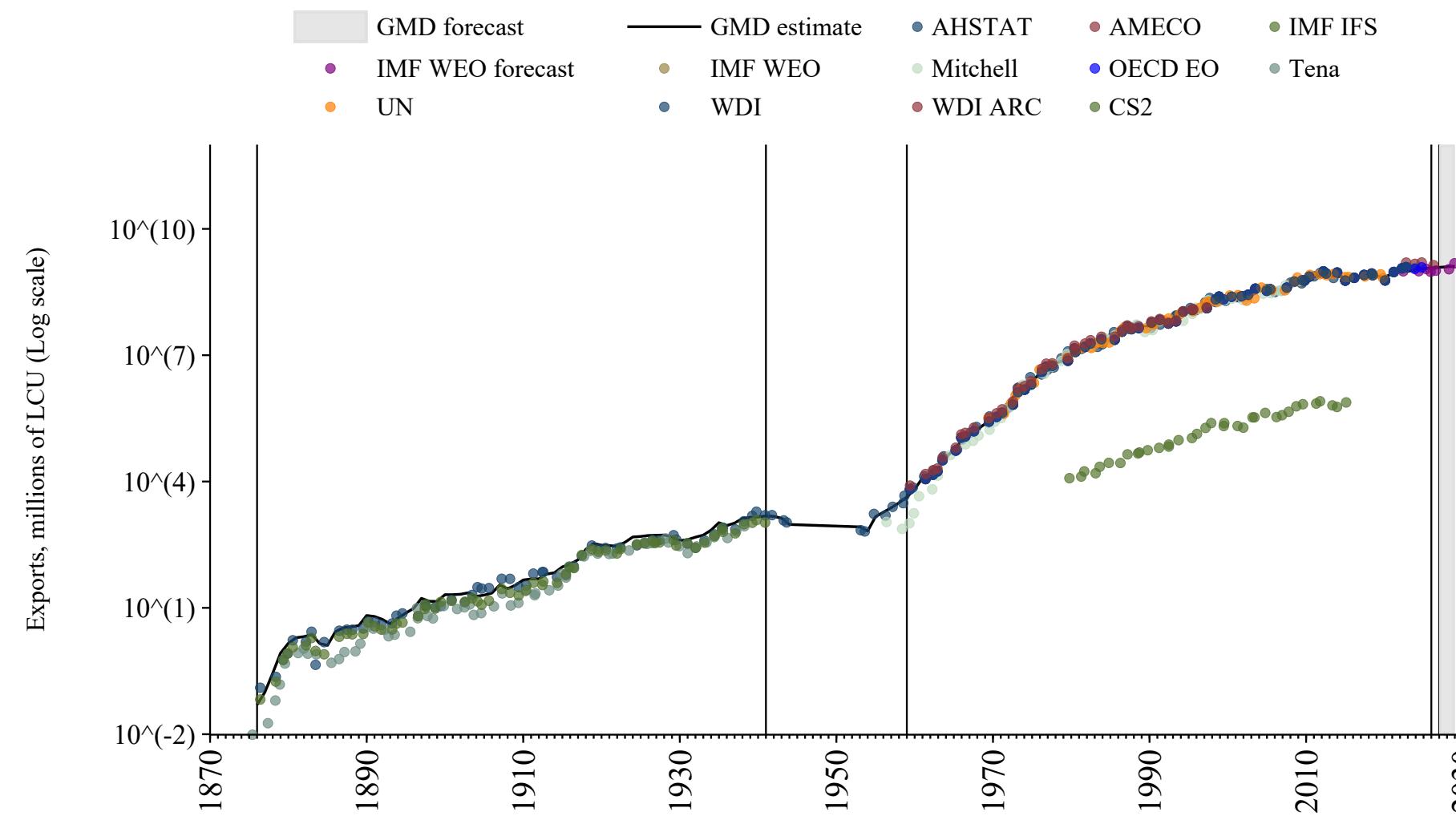
## South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1826 - 1907	Spliced using overlapping data in 1908: (ratio = 52.4%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1908 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 220.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = 208.3%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1921 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 240.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 204%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1948 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949: (ratio = 231.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 204%).
United Nations Statistics Division (2025)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 199.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.3%).



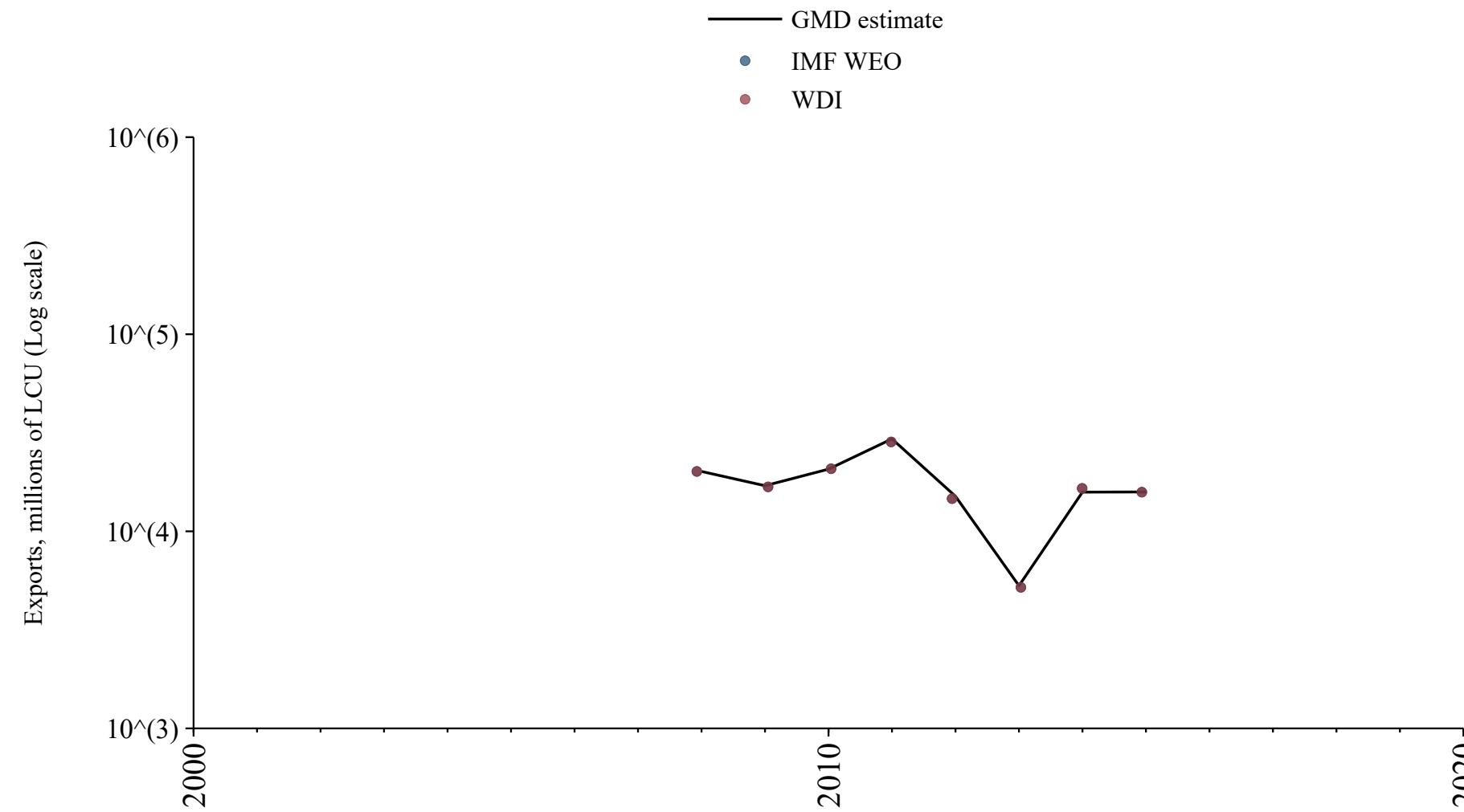
## South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1876 - 1876	Spliced using overlapping data in 1877: (ratio = 511.3%).
Cha et al. (2022)	1877 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = 148.5%).
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1942 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 76.7%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104.9%).



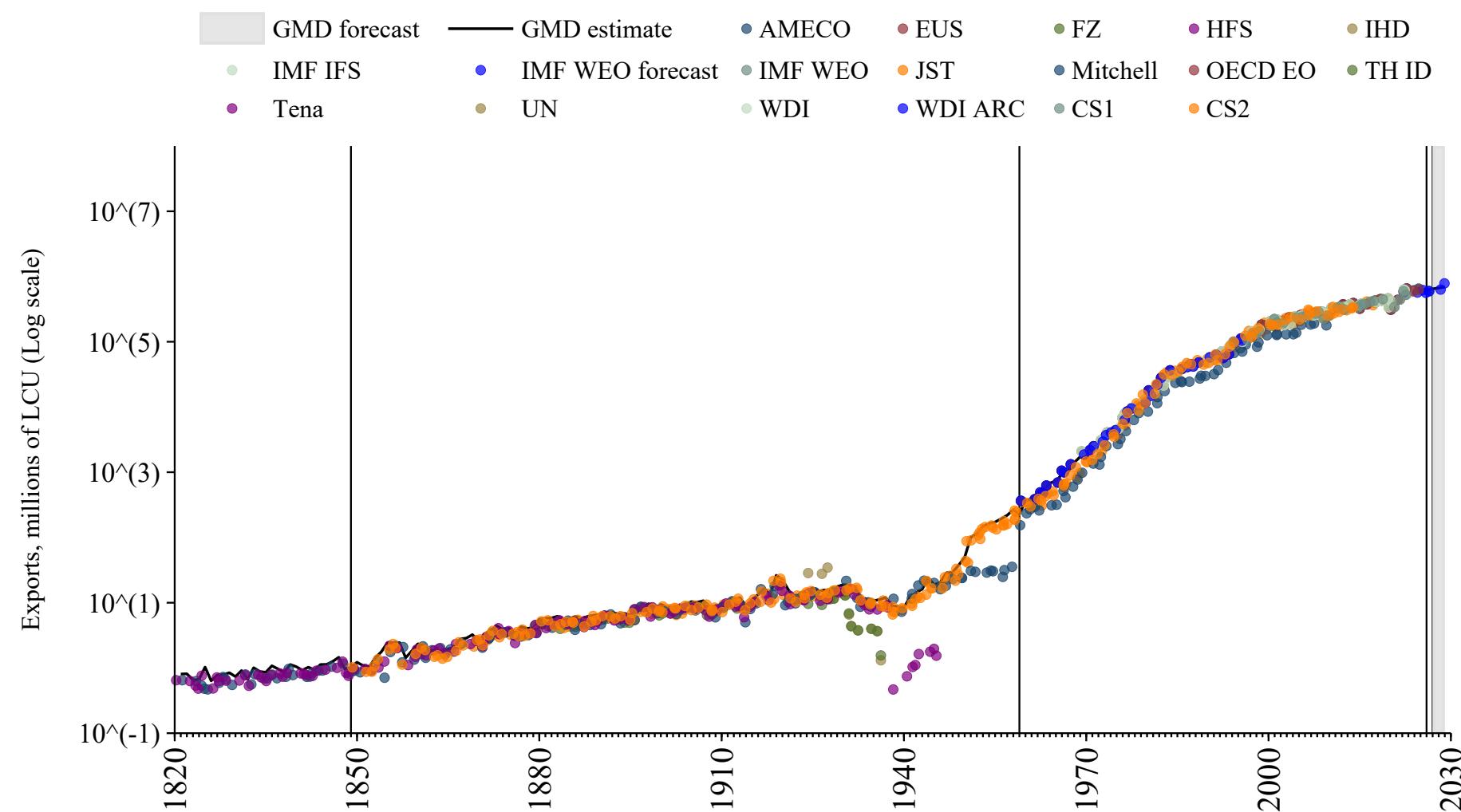
## South Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2008 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



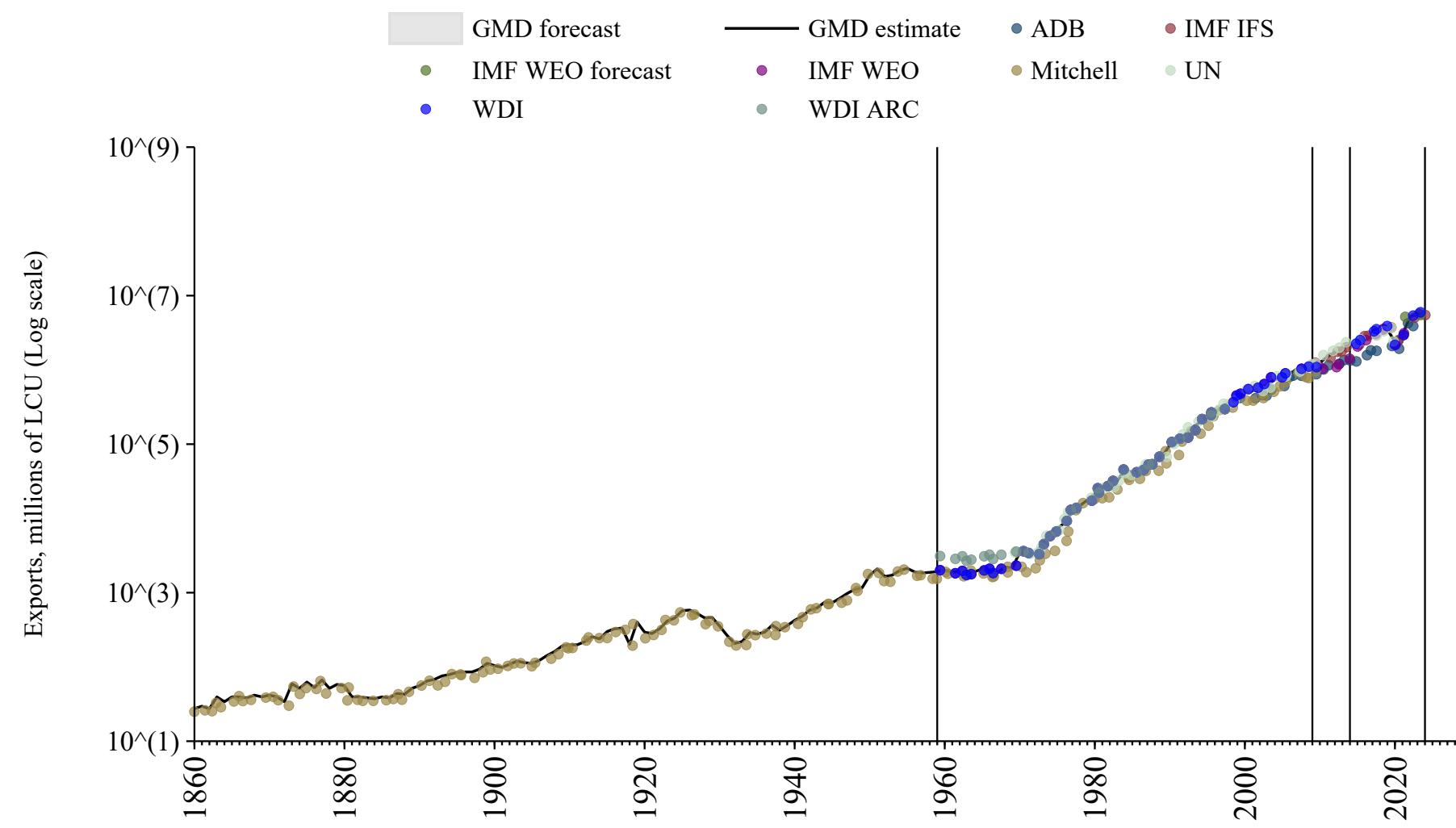
# Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1821 - 1849	Spliced using overlapping data in 1850: (ratio = 124.2%).
Banco de España (2021)	1850 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 119.7%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 96.3%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.1%).



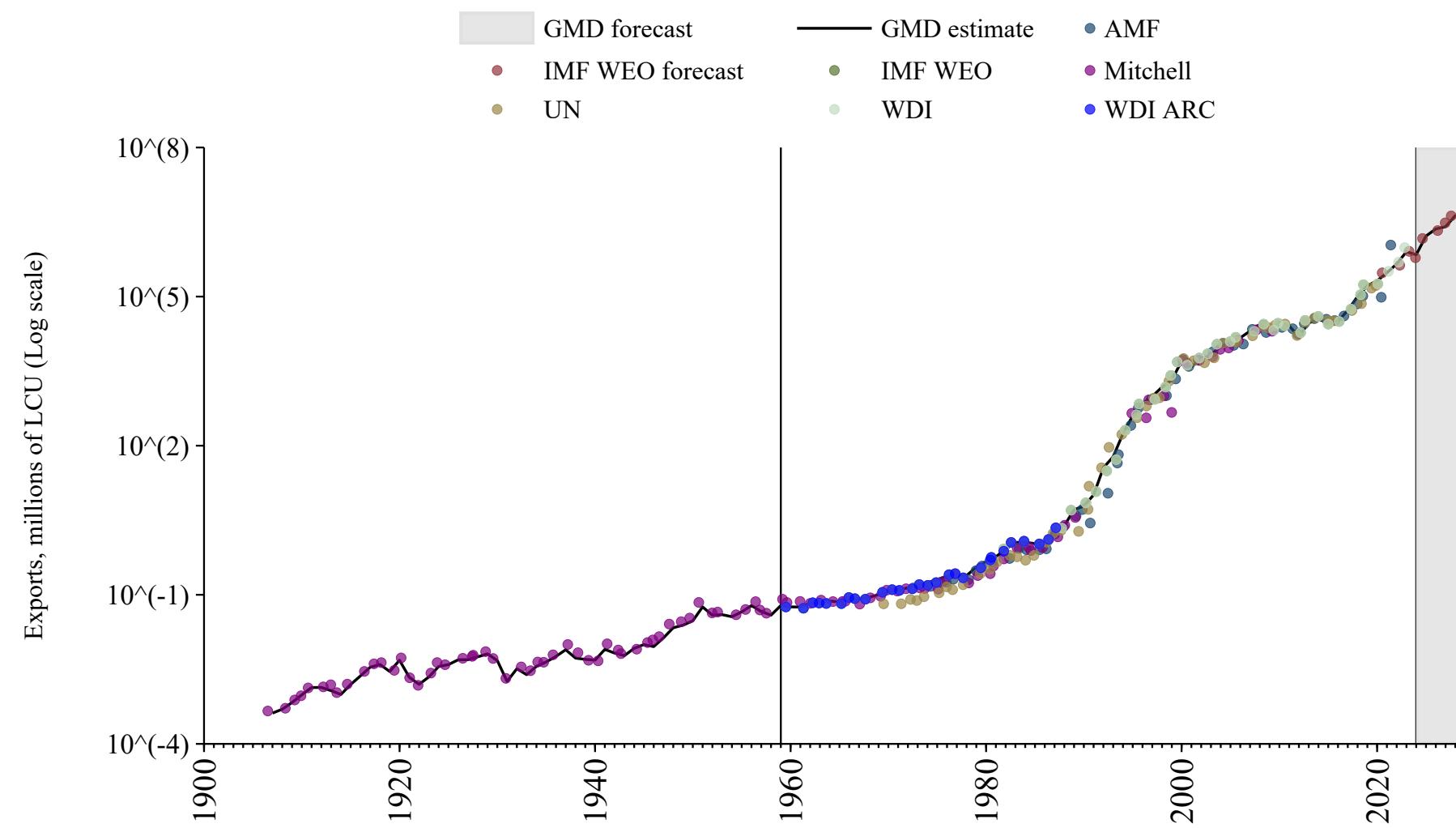
## Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1860 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 109.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
United Nations (2024)	2010 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
World Bank (2024)	2015 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



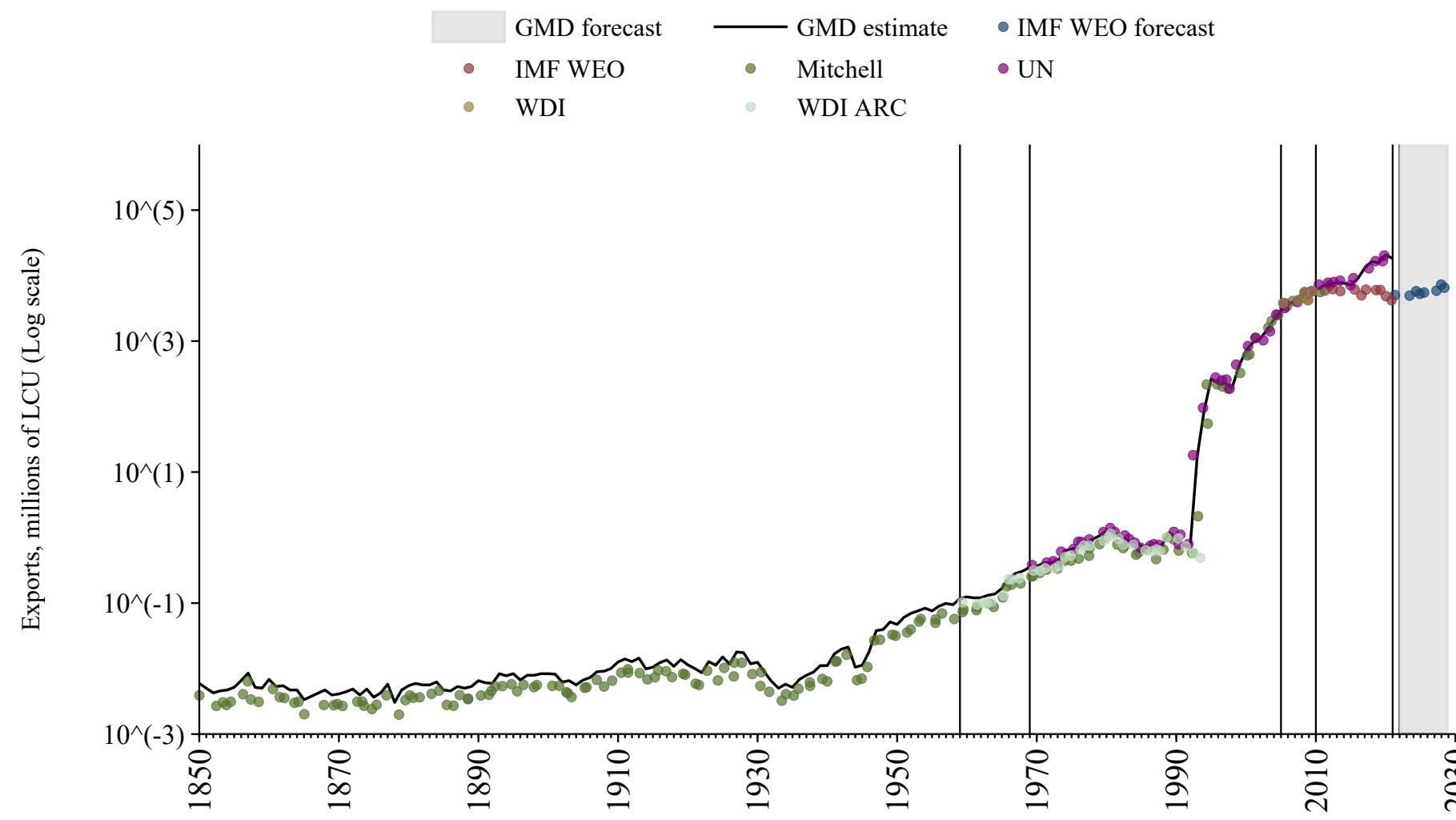
## Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1907 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 90.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



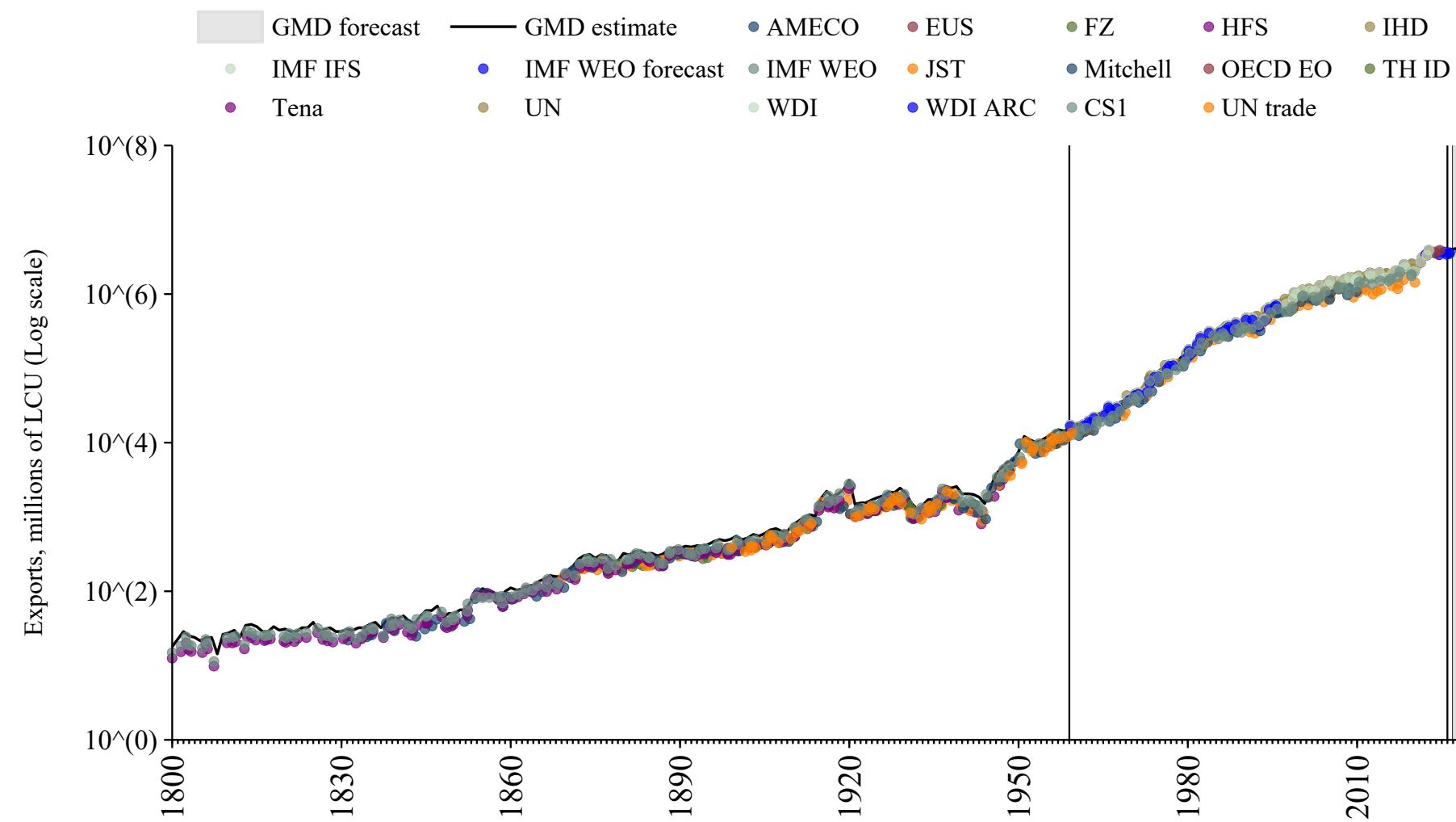
## Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1850 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 152.1%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 121.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 94.9%).
World Bank (2024)	2006 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 94.9%).
United Nations (2024)	2011 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = 390.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2022 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



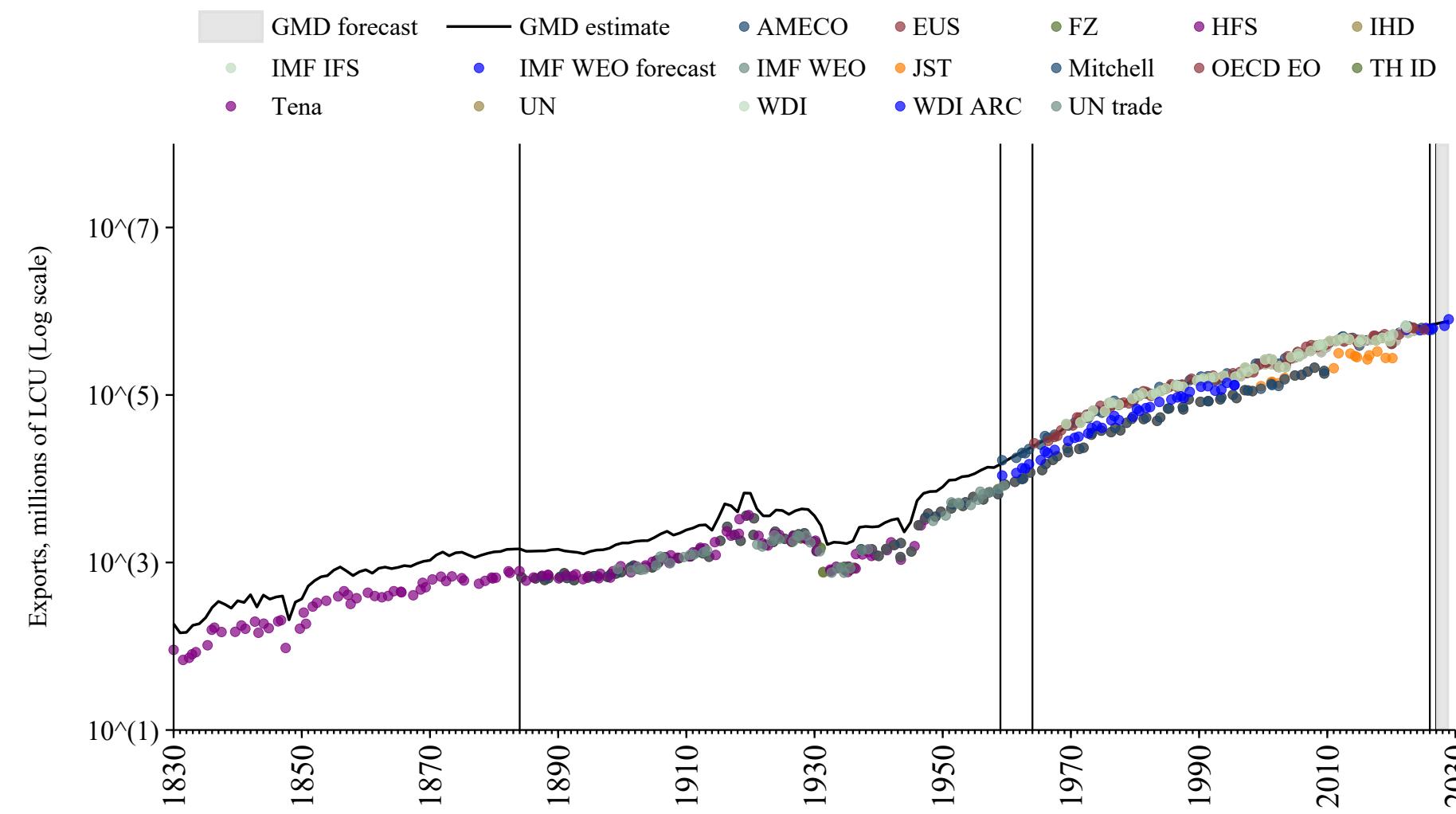
## Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Krantz	1800 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 119.7%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 104.6%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103.5%).



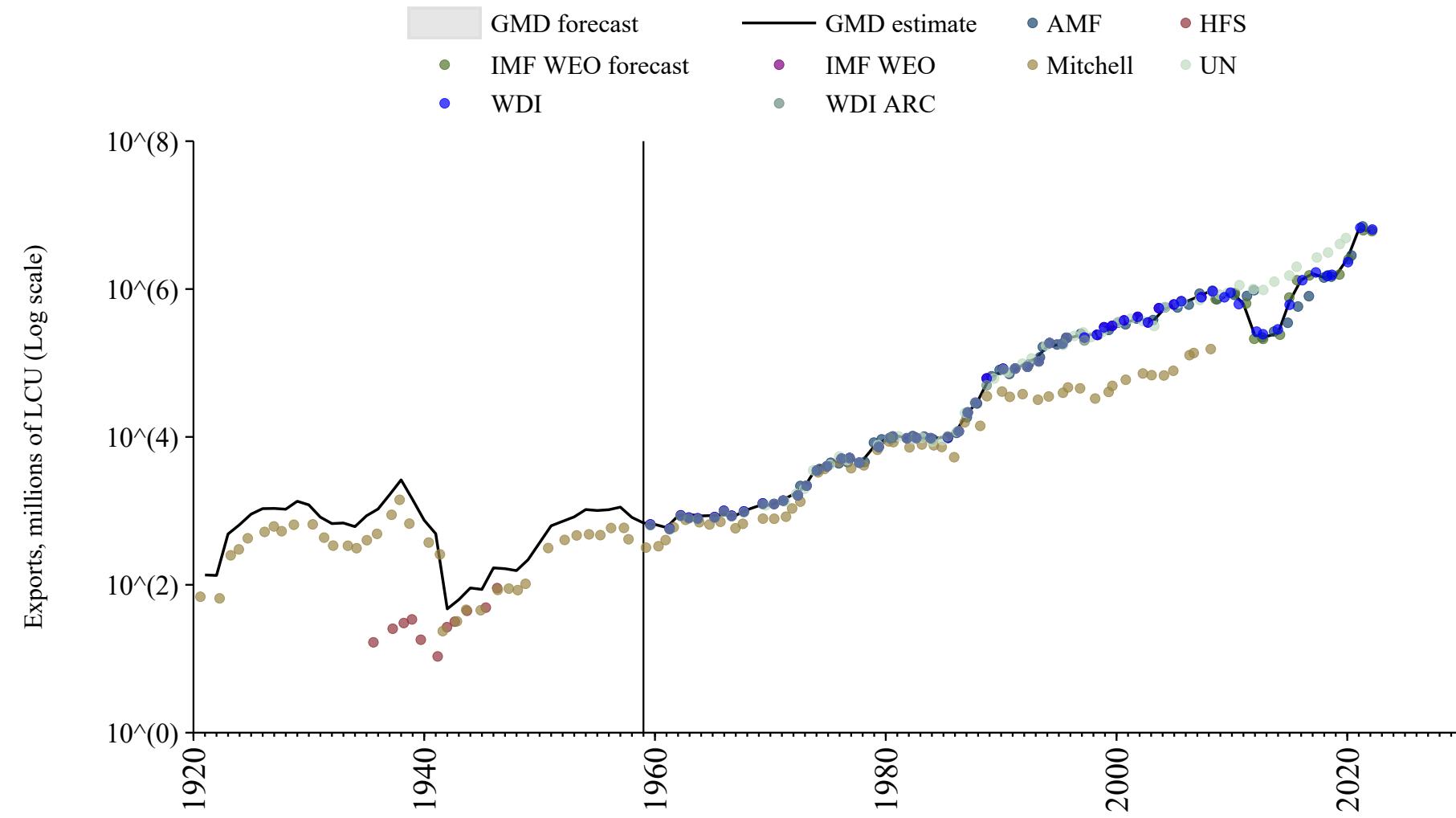
## Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1830 - 1884	Spliced using overlapping data in 1885: (ratio = 204.3%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1885 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 204.8%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1965 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 107.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 105.4%).



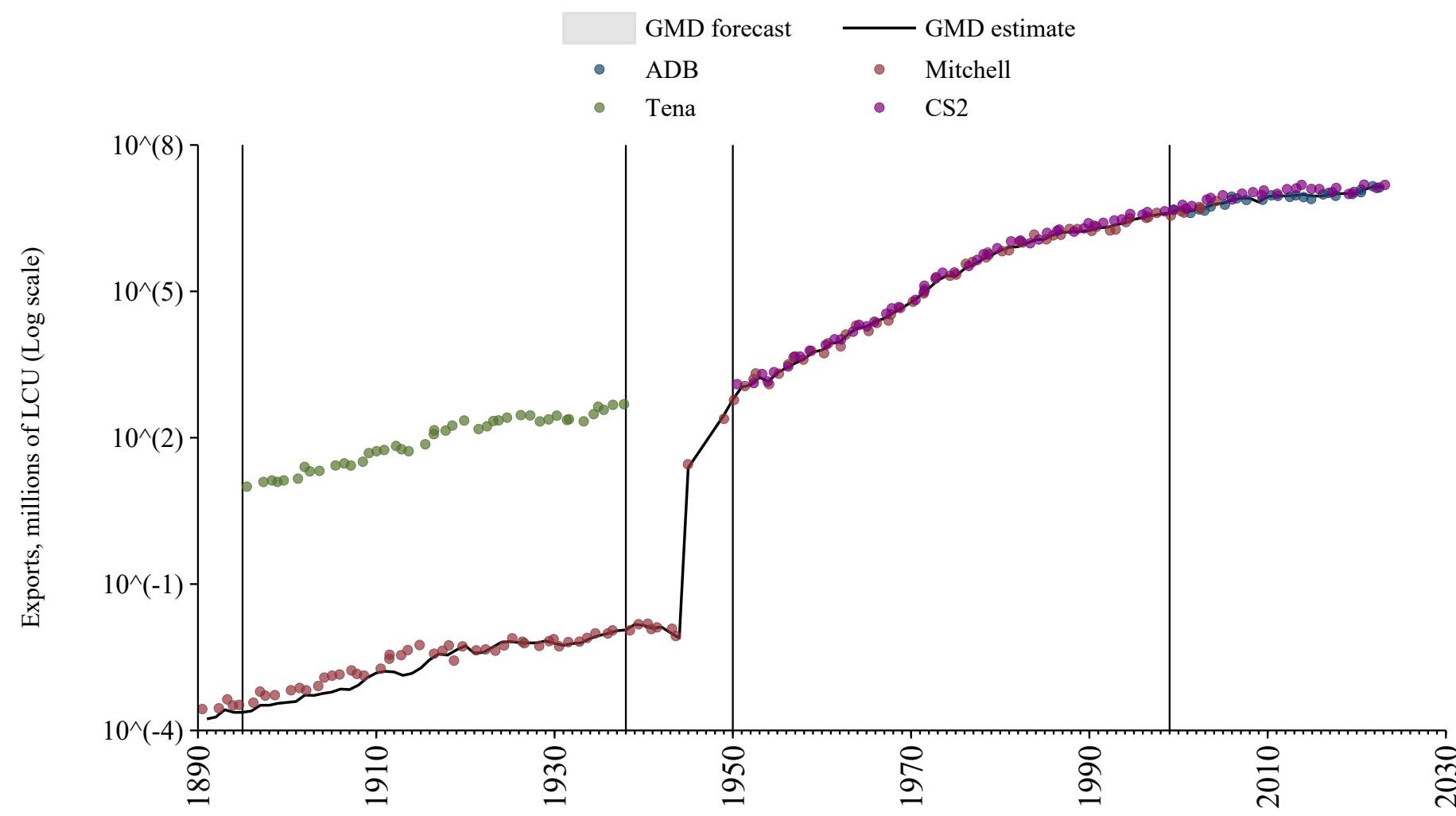
# Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1921 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 196.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



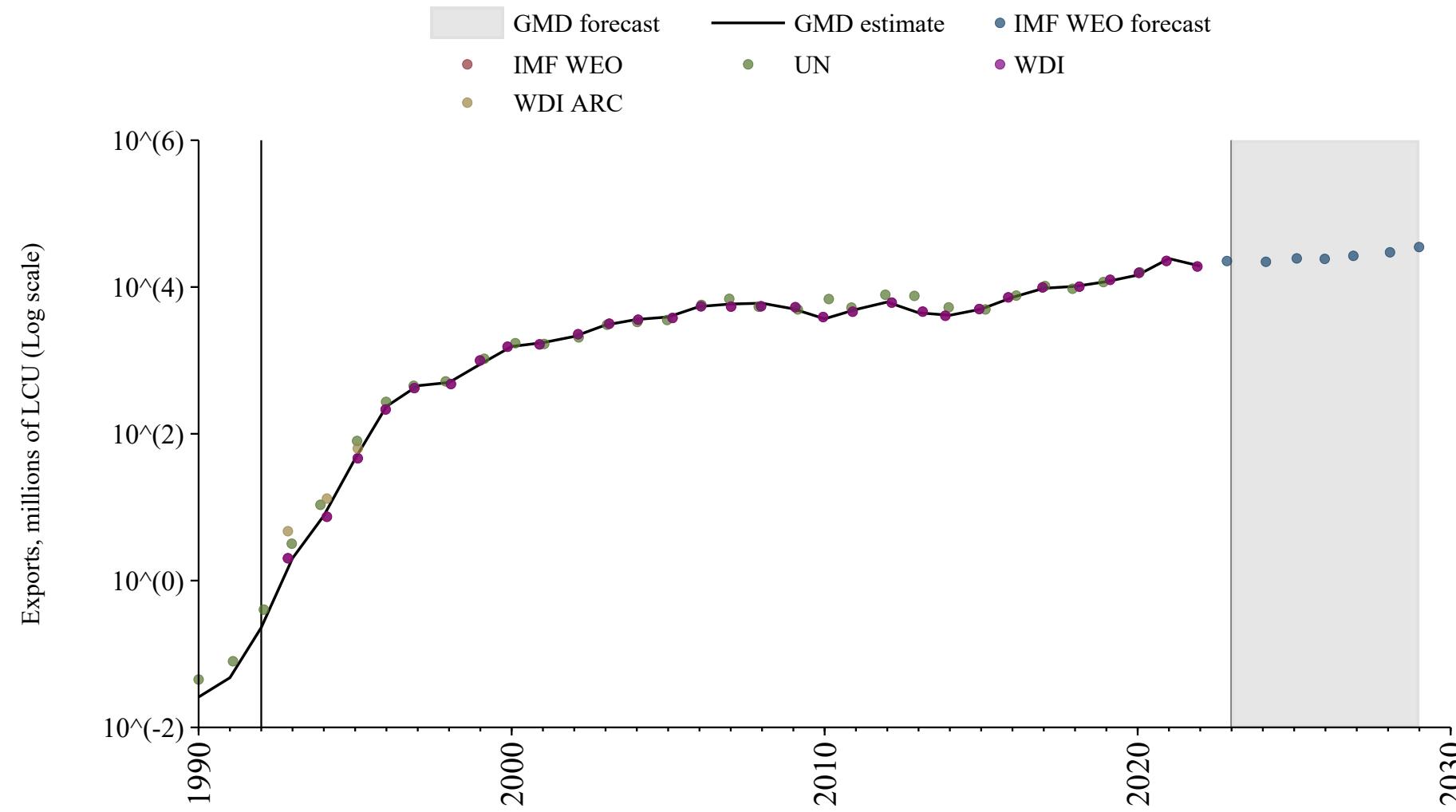
## Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1891 - 1895	Spliced using overlapping data in 1896: (ratio = 62.7%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1896 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 0%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 100.7%).
Taiwan Statistical Office (2025)	1951 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 86.9%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



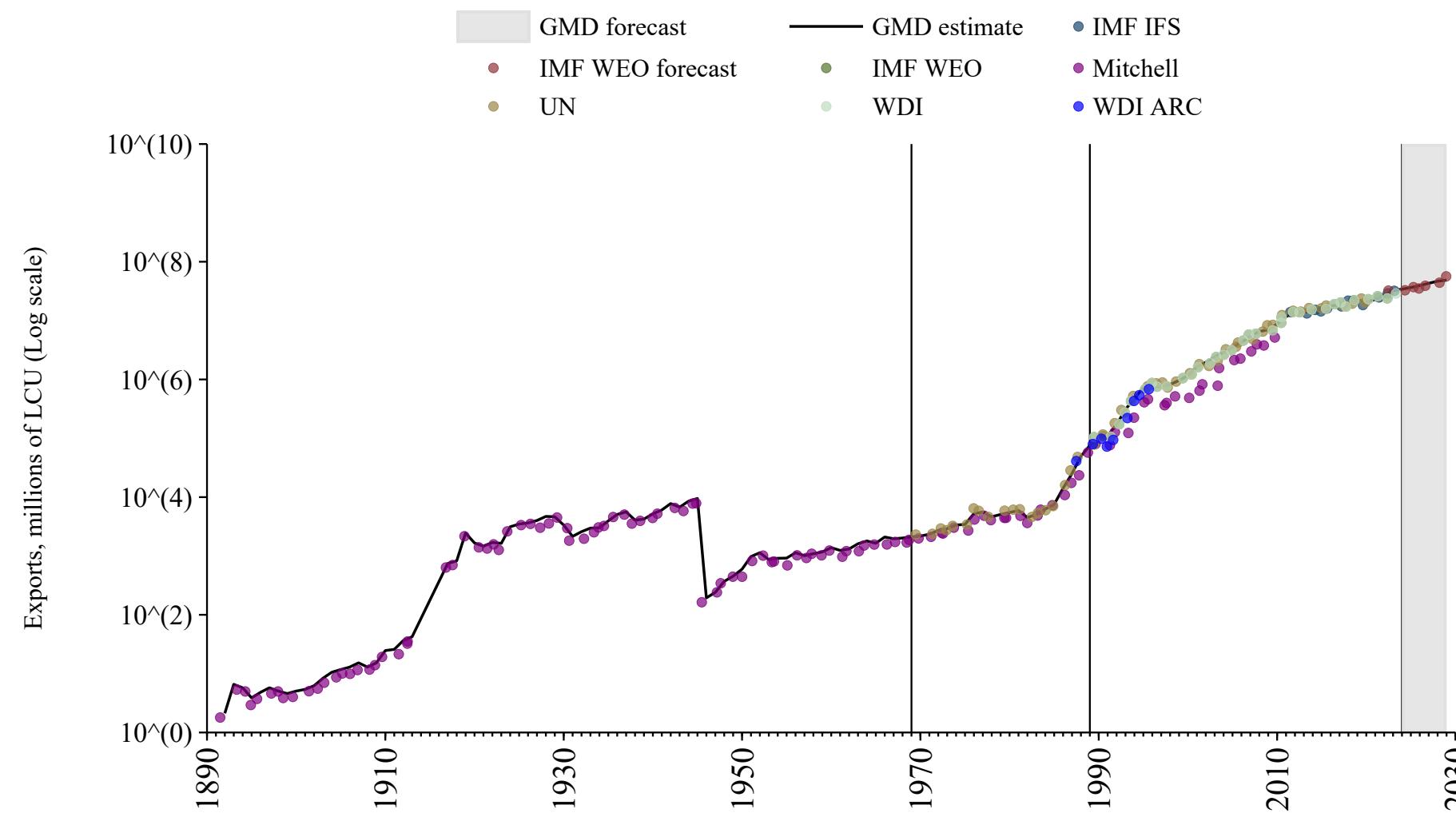
## Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 57.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



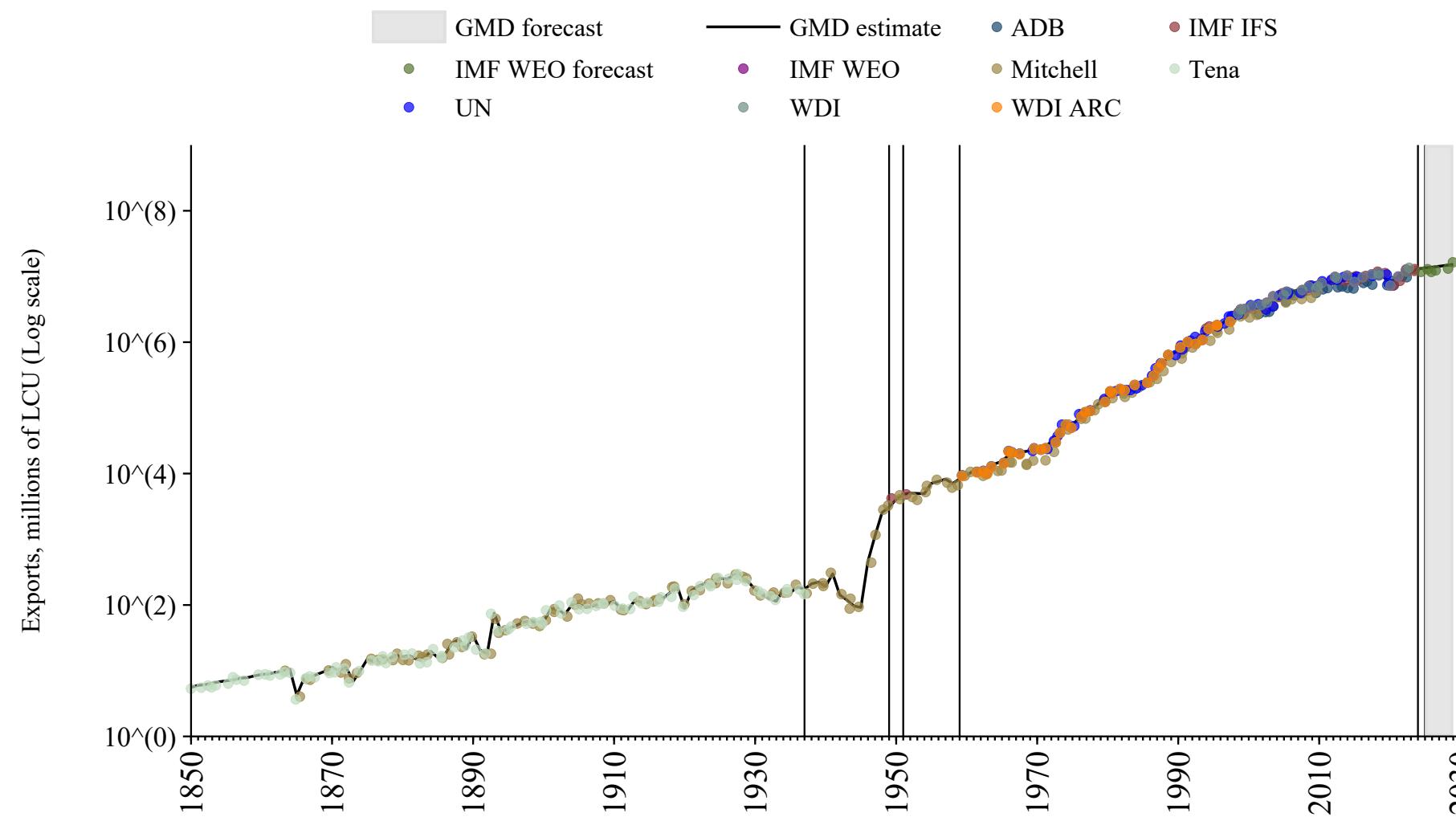
## Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1892 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 117.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 94.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



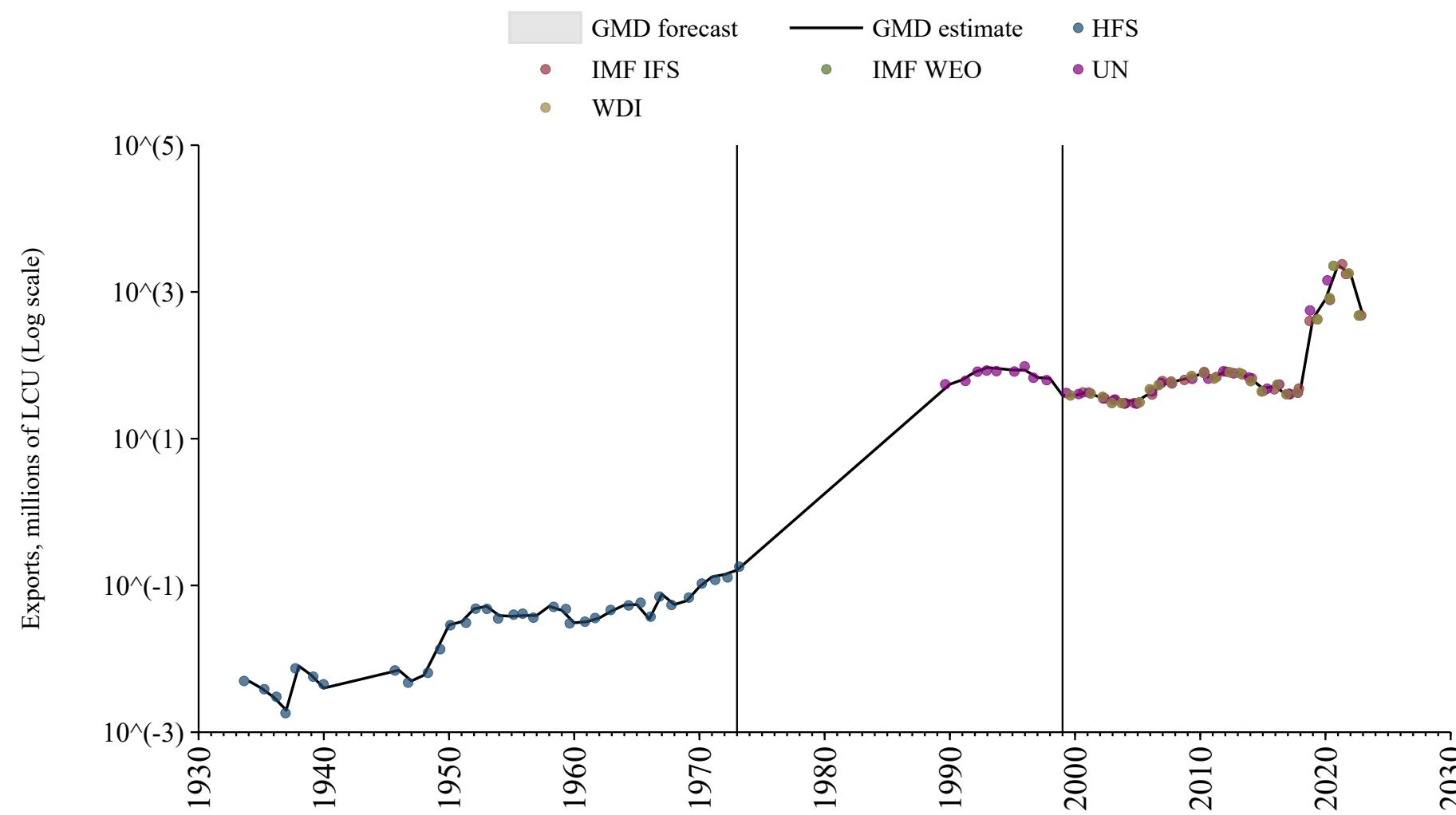
## Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1850 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 104.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1938 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 103.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 96.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 109.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 106%).



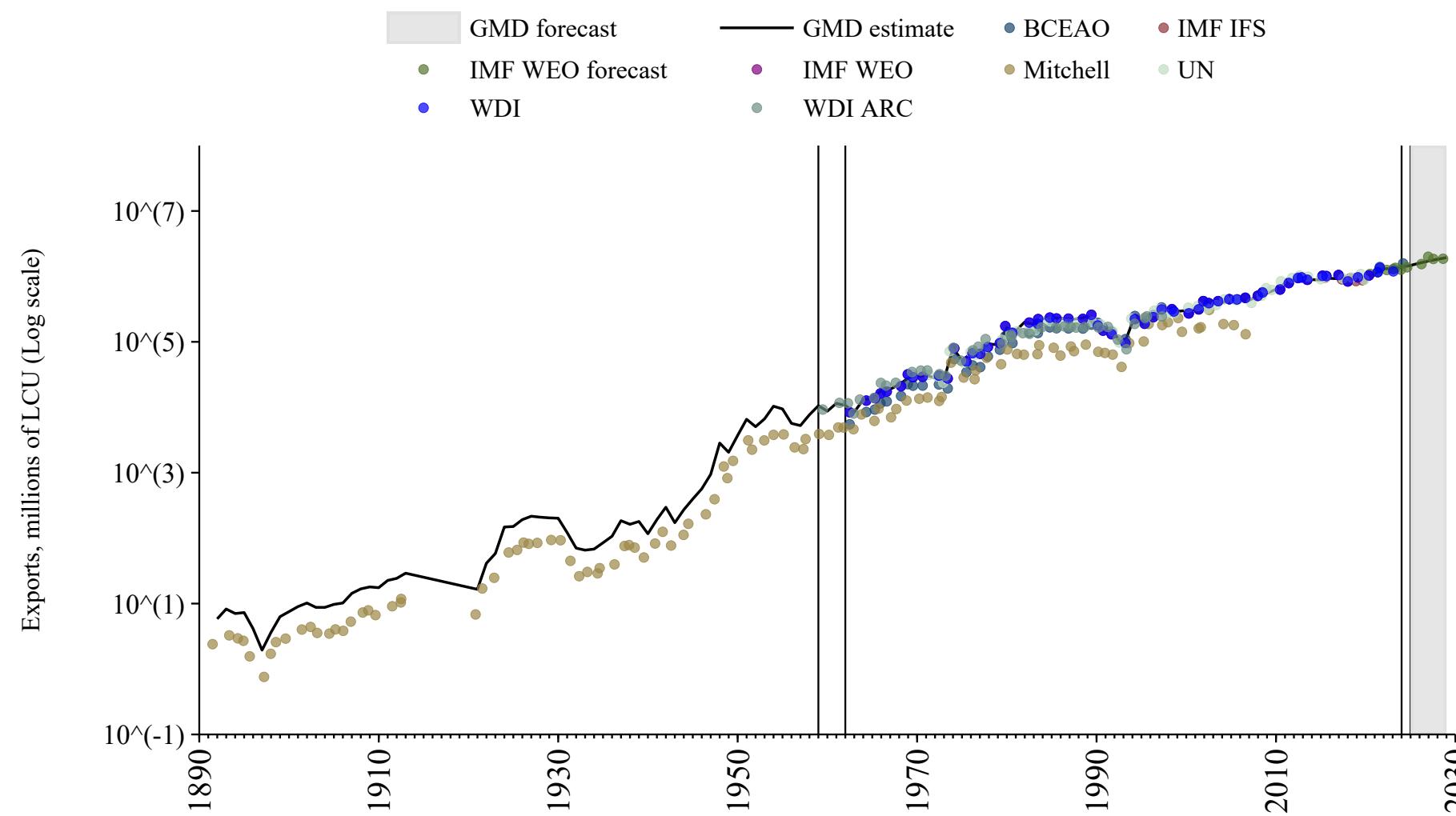
## Timor-Leste

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1934 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974.
United Nations (2024)	1974 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



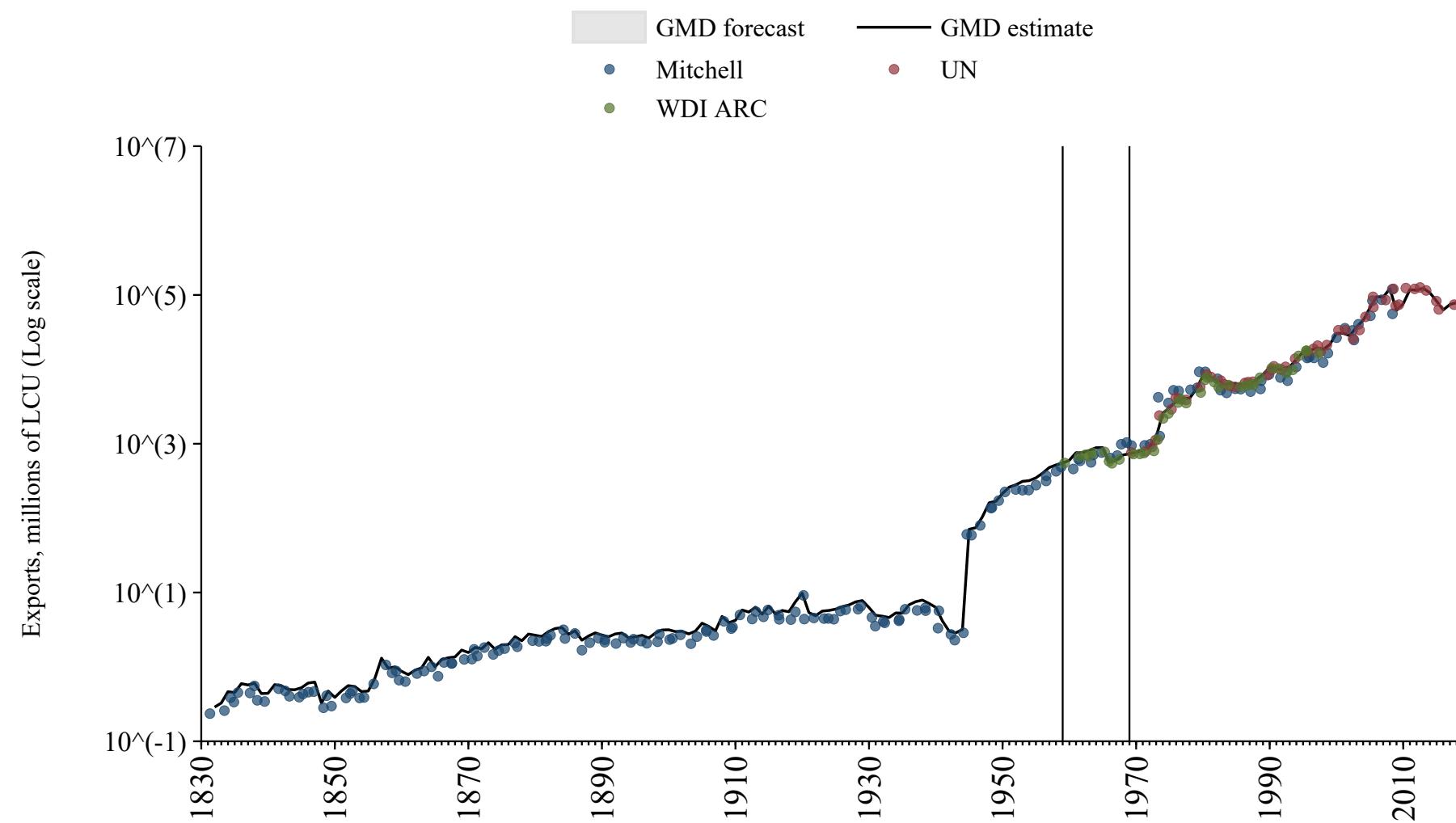
## Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1892 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 243%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 94.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1963 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 92.3%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.1%).



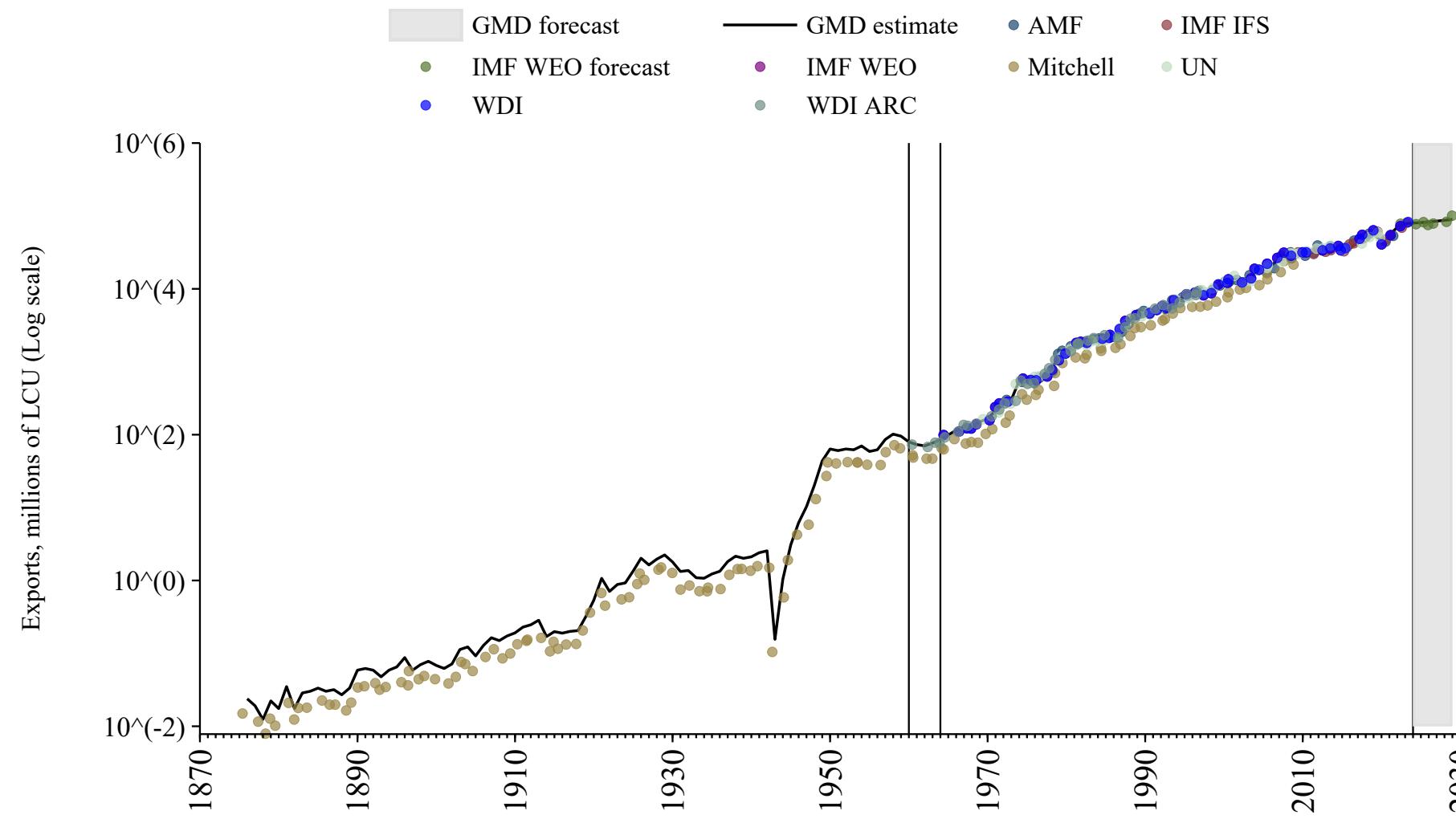
## Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1832 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 122.1%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 108.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



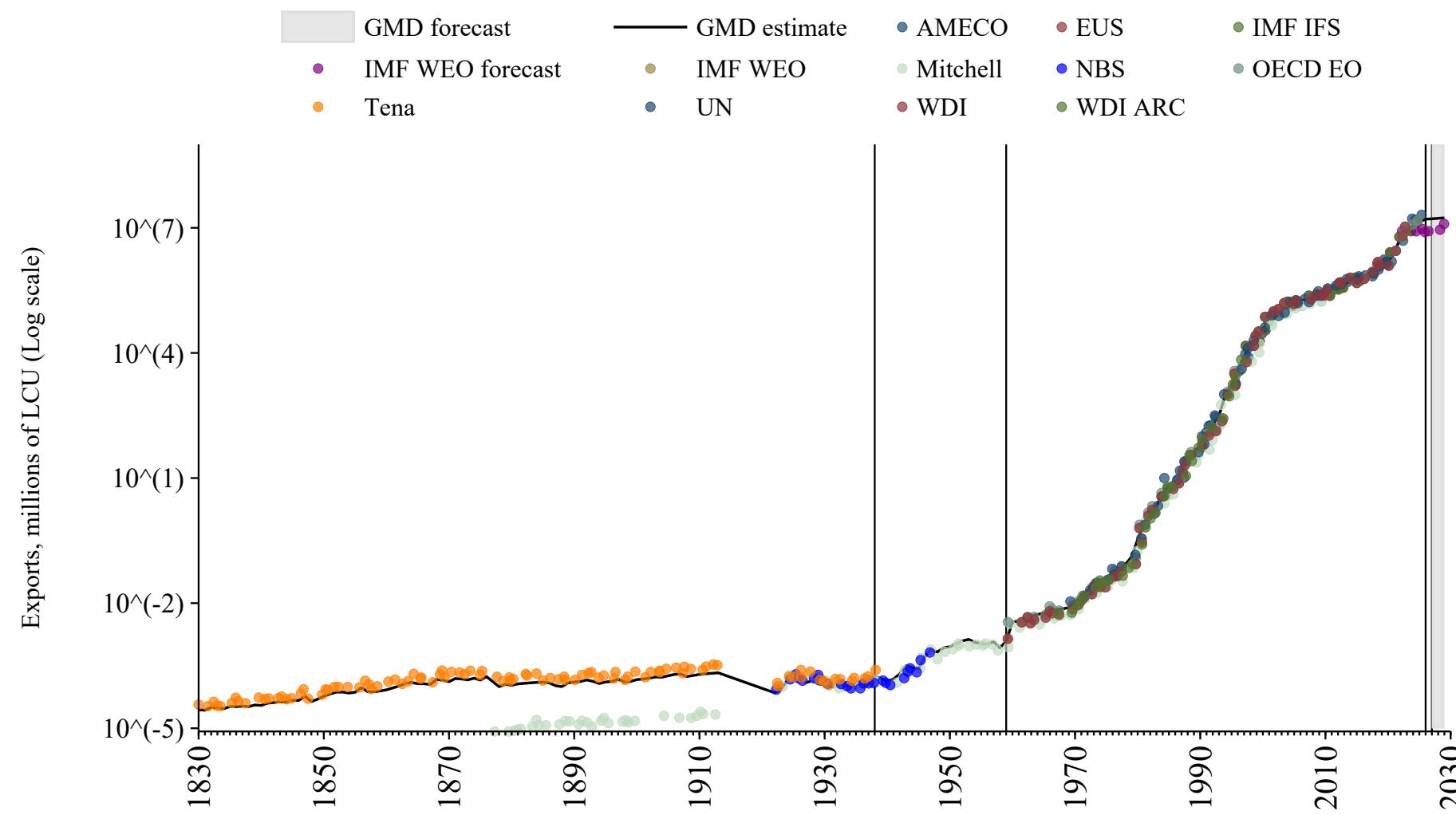
## Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1876 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 159.1%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1961 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965.
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



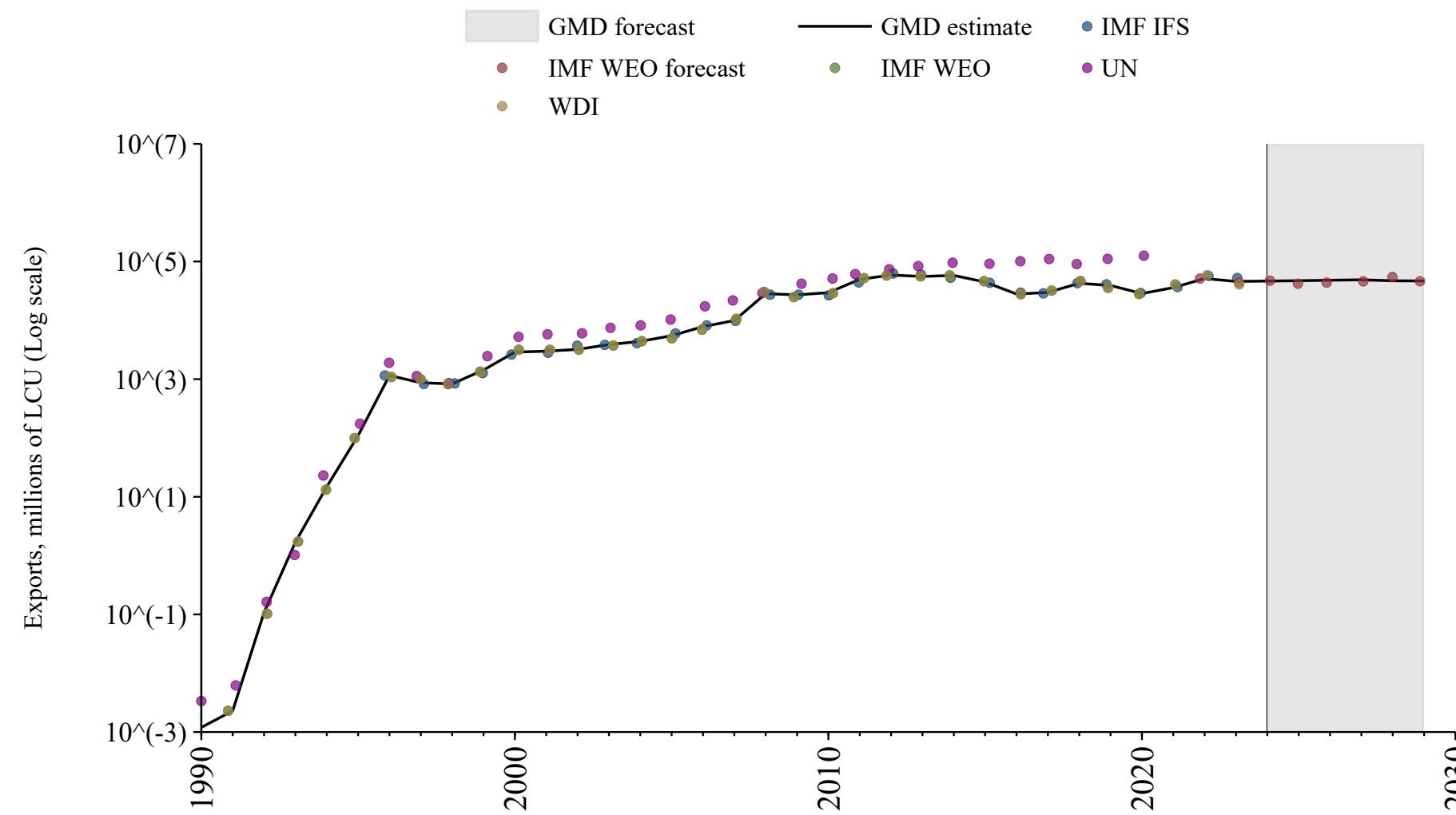
## Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1830 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 75.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 122.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 86.3%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 172.3%).



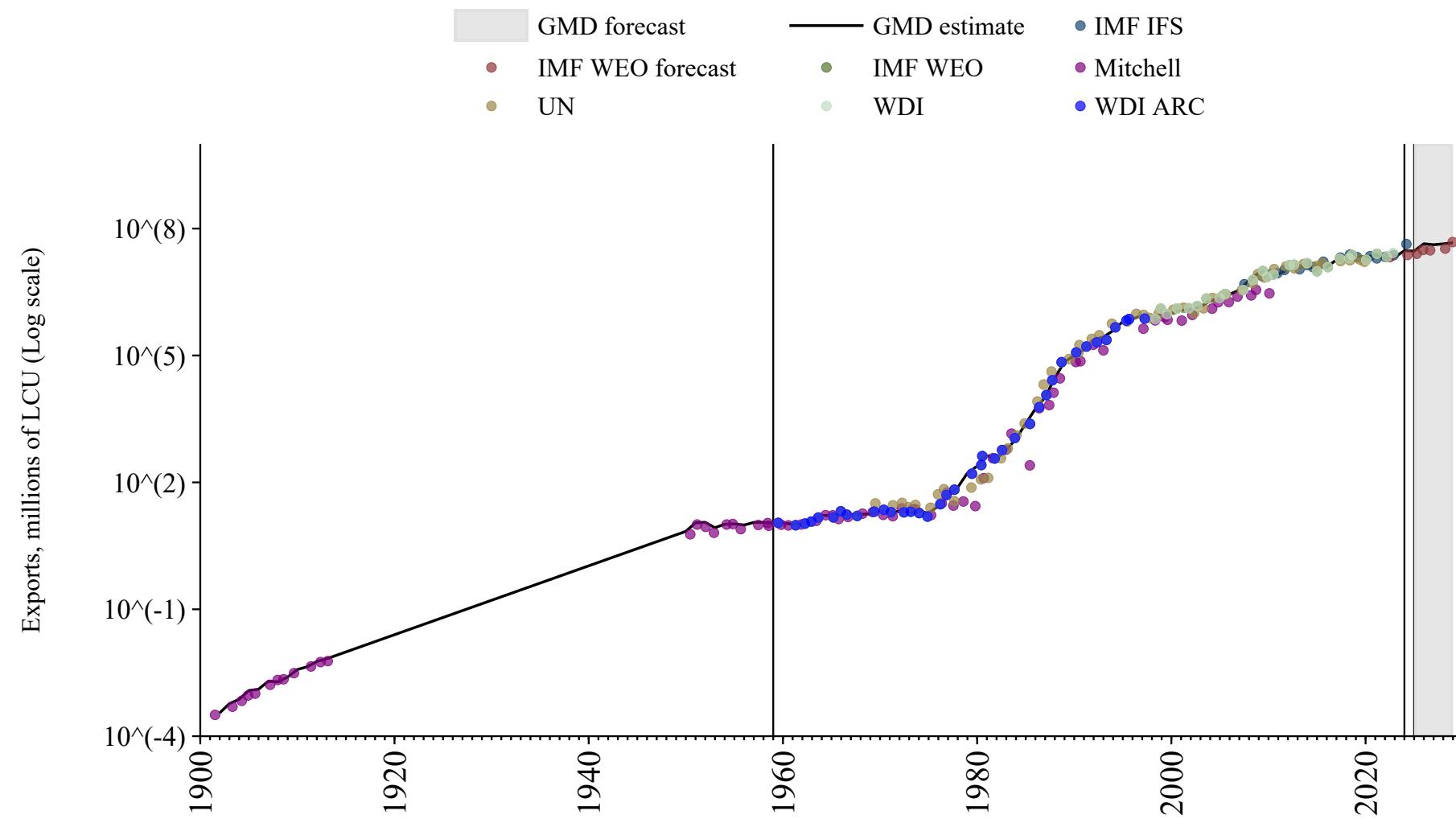
## Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 35.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



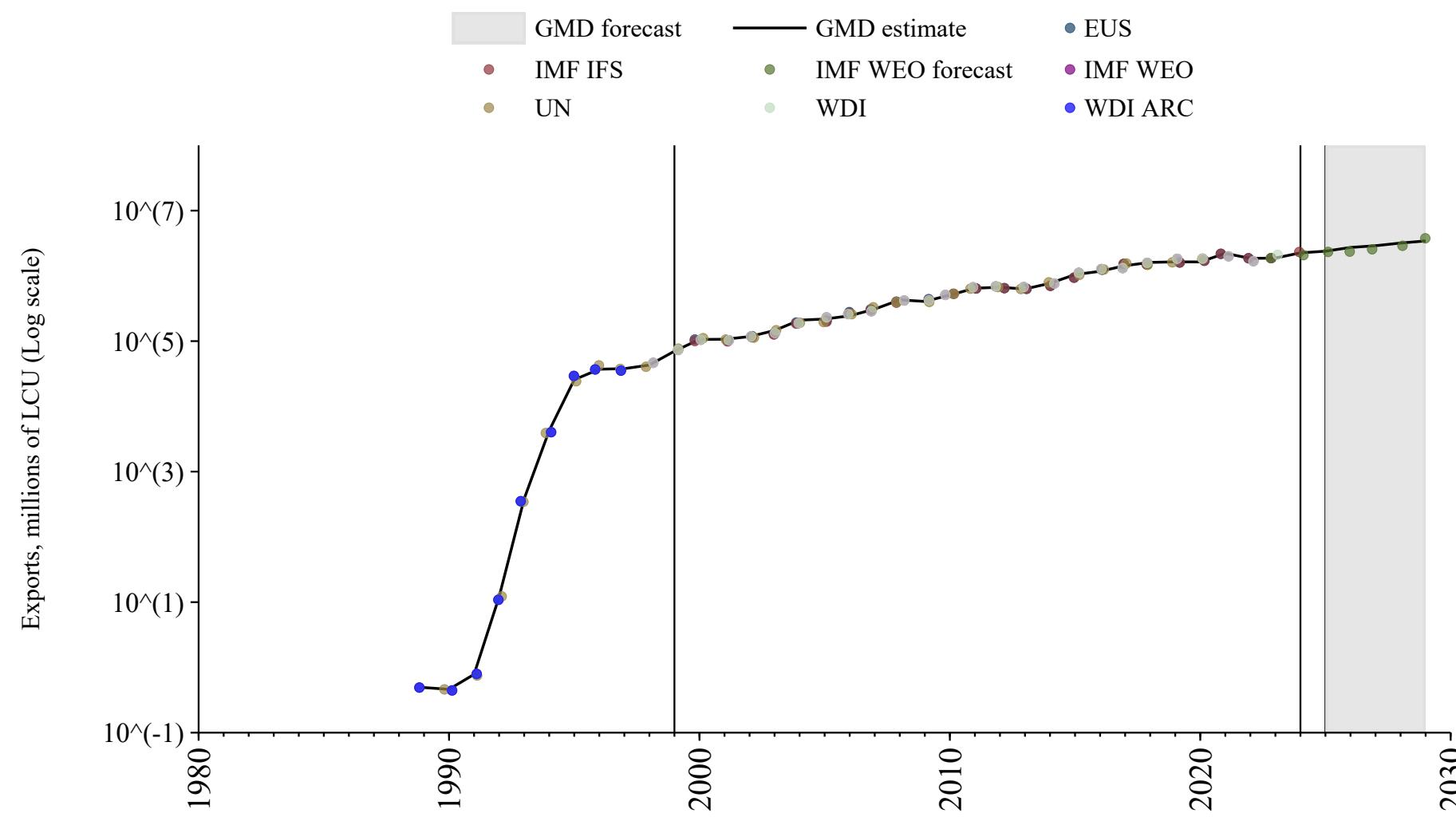
# Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1902 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 111.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 76.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 118.8%).



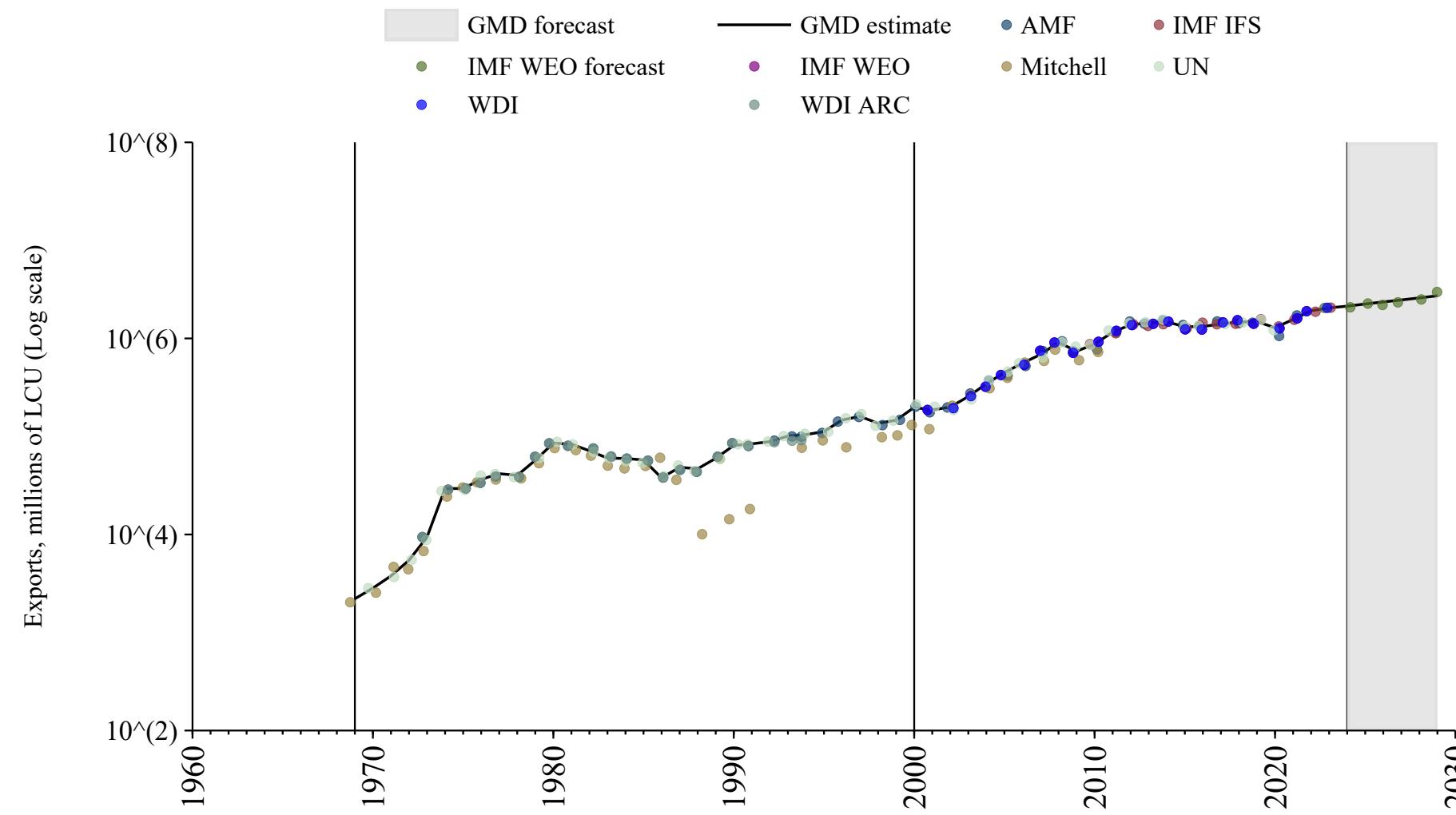
## Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1989 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
<a href="#">Commission (2024)</a>	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104.2%)



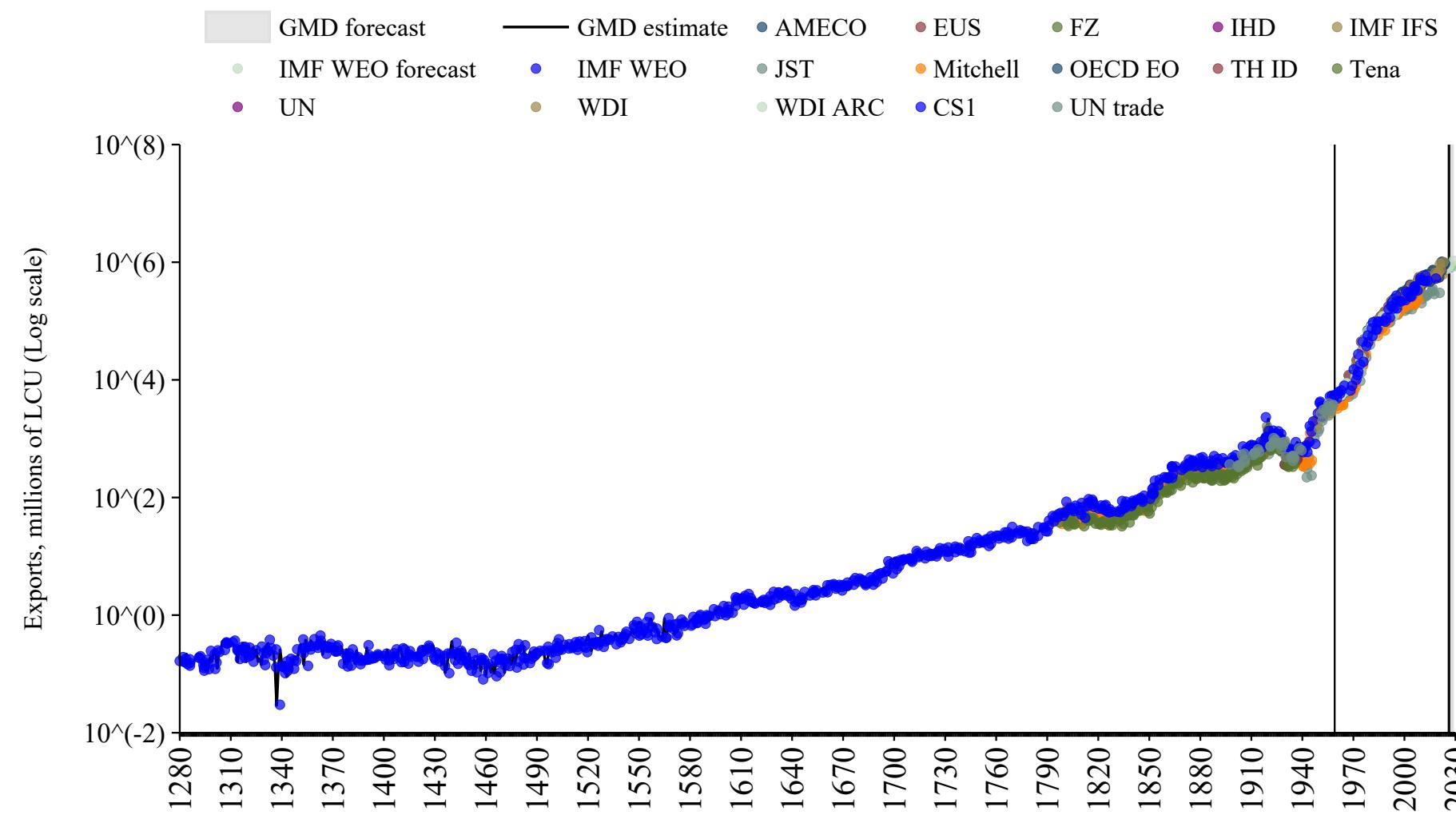
## United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 108.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
World Bank (2024)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



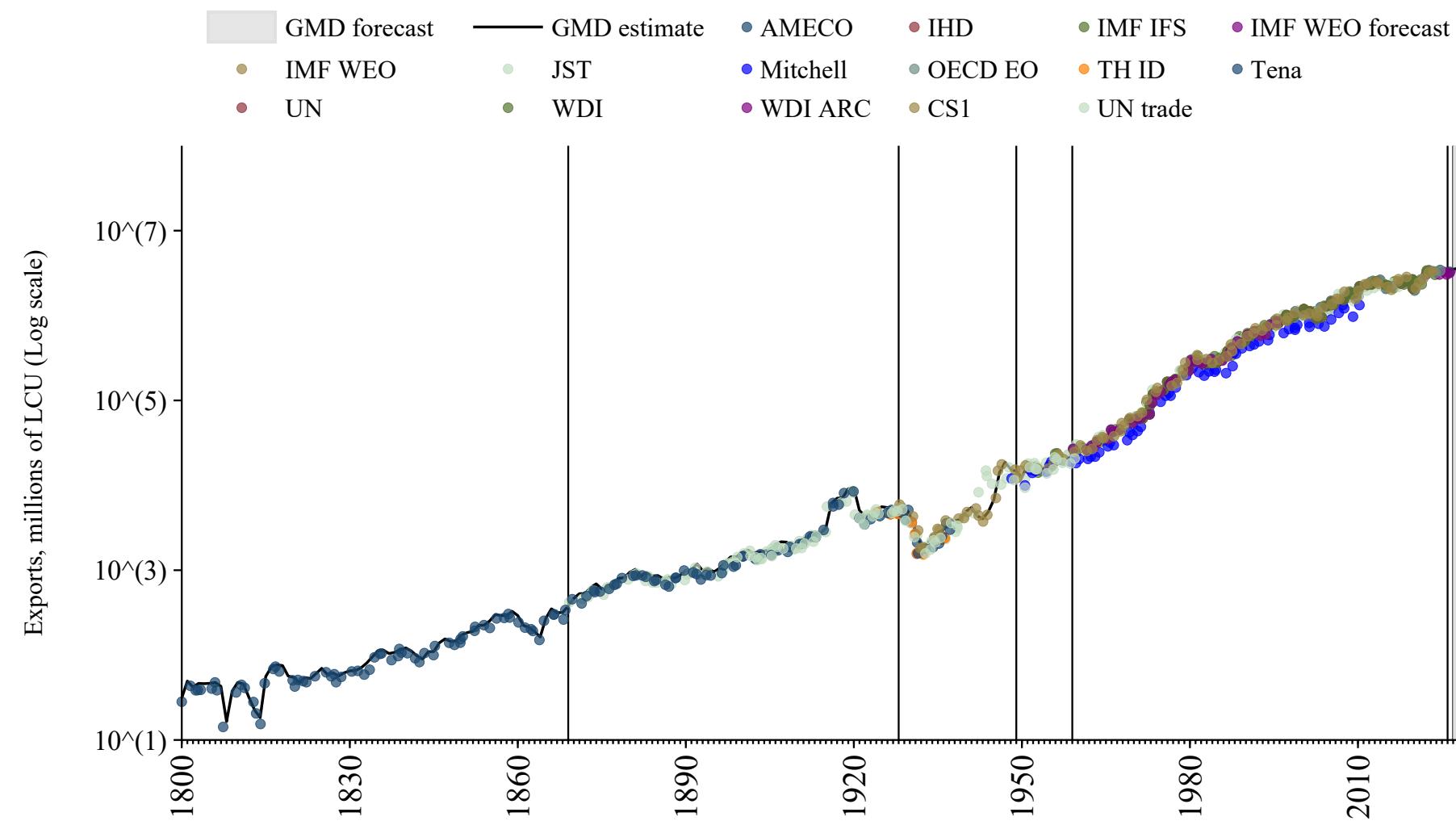
## United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1280 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 102.7%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 105.4%).



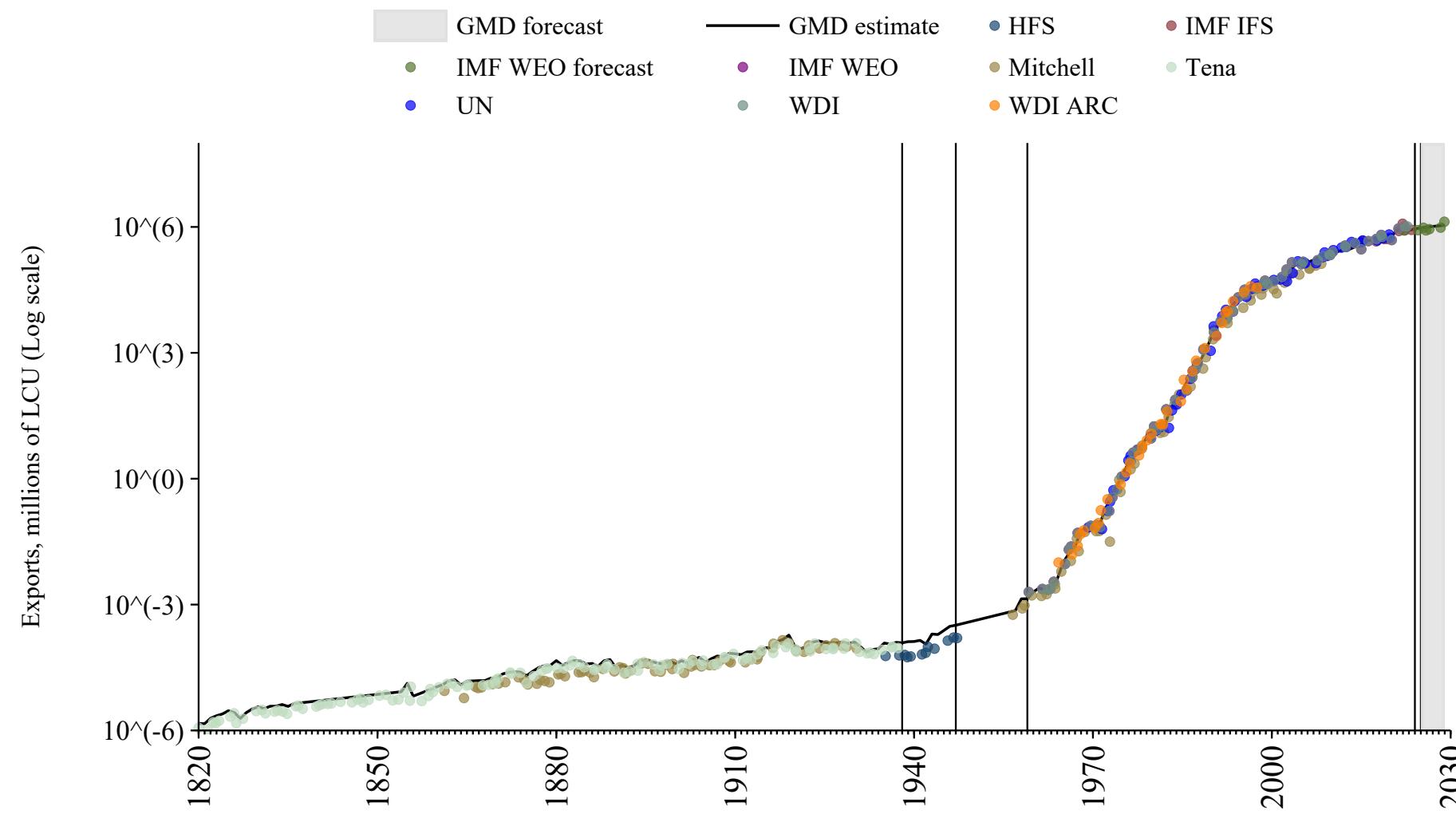
## United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 110.5%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 111.6%).
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	1929 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.3%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103.1%).



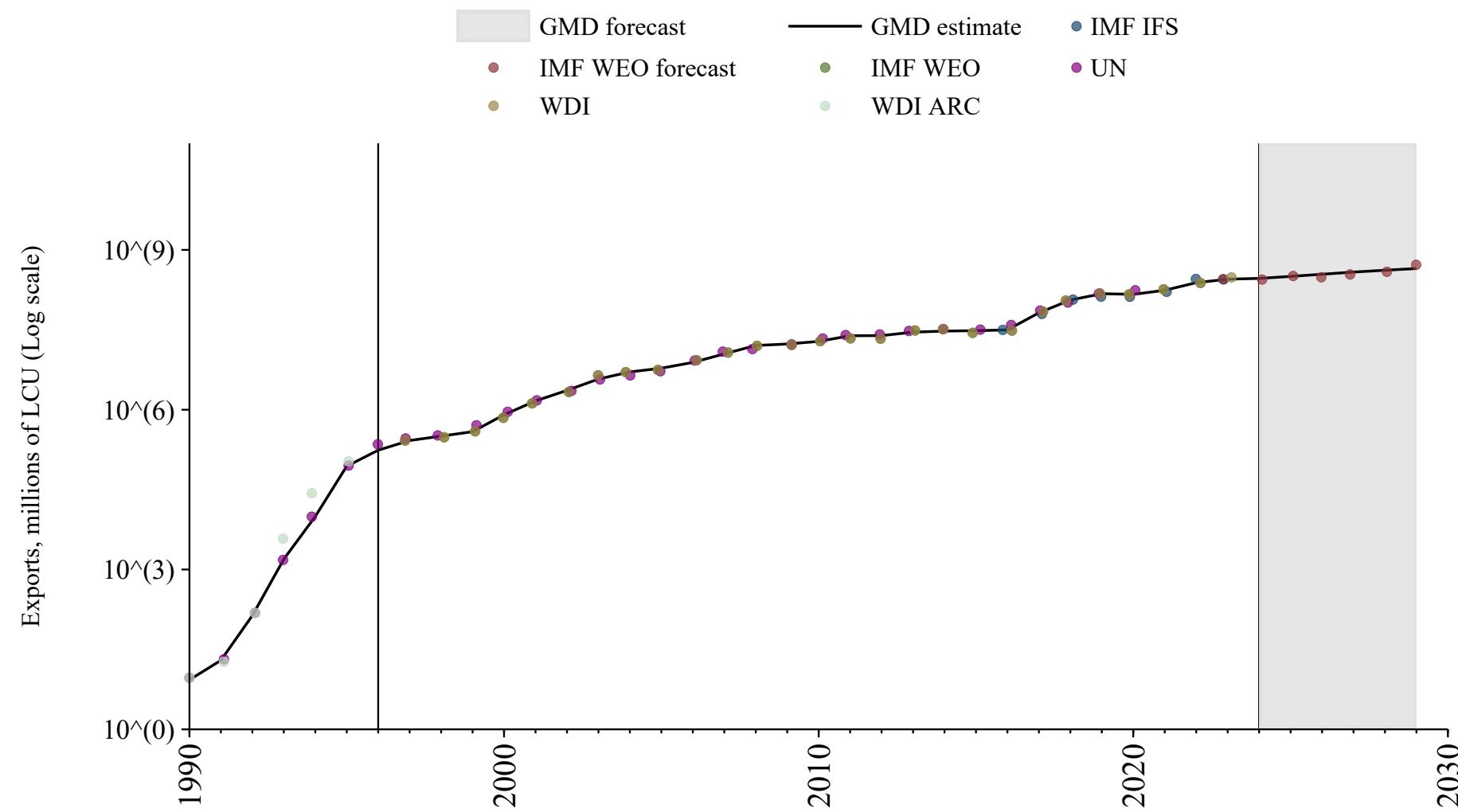
# Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)</a>	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 127.3%).
<a href="#">Schuler (2015)</a>	1939 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 198.7%).
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1948 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 140.9%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 96.8%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.5%).



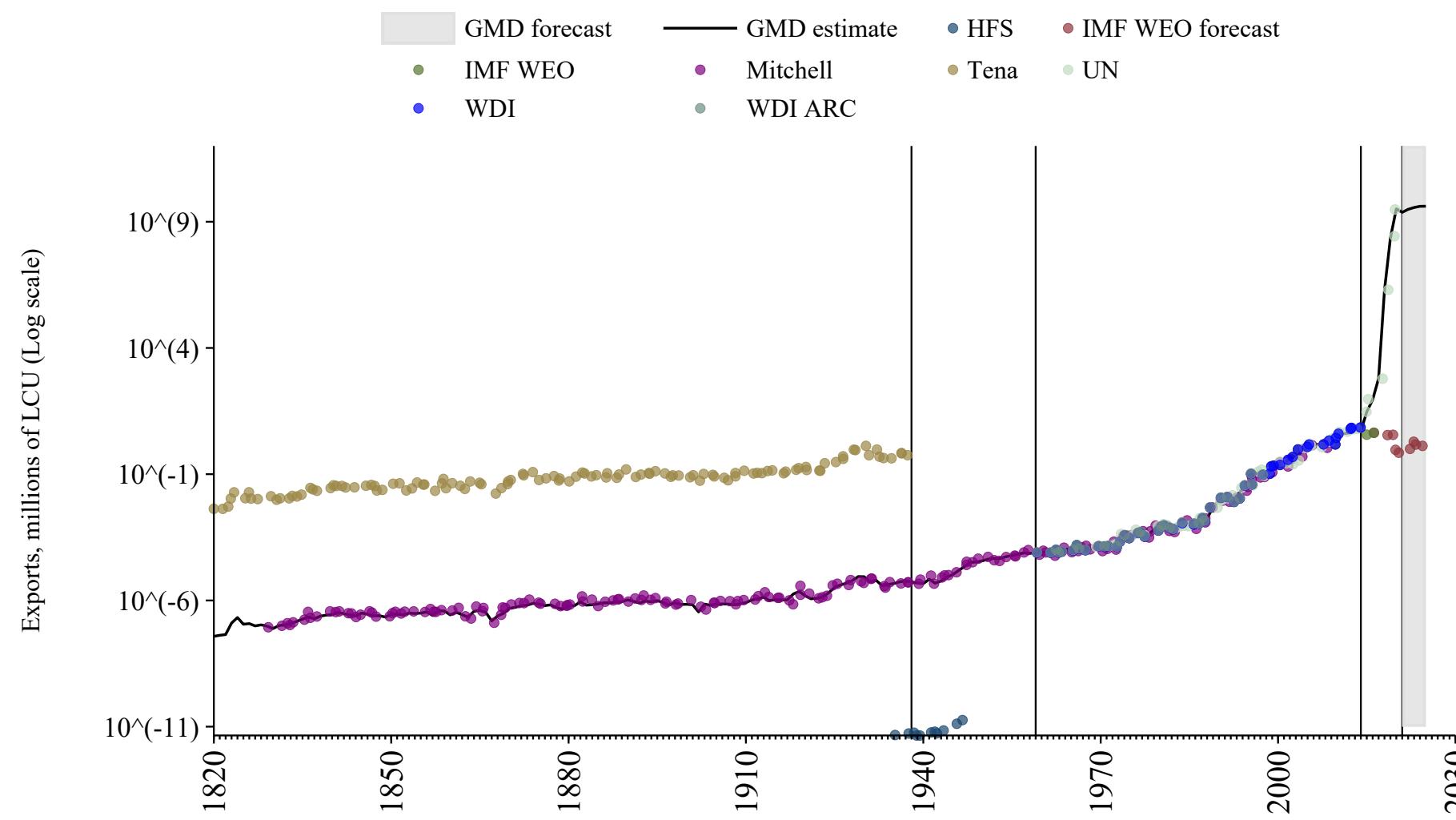
## Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 90.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1997 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



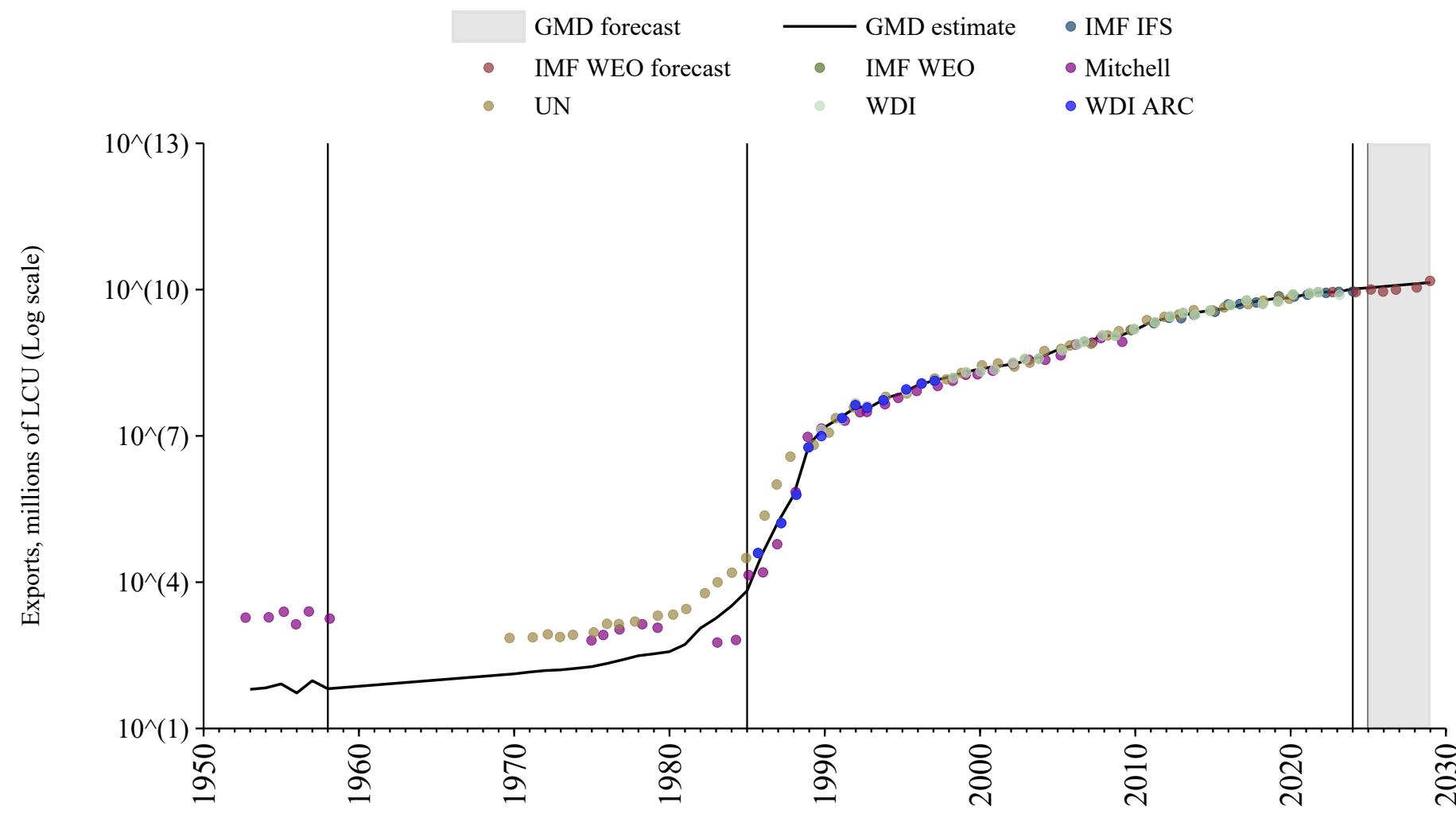
## Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 0%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
United Nations (2024)	2015 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2021 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 2.67e+11%).



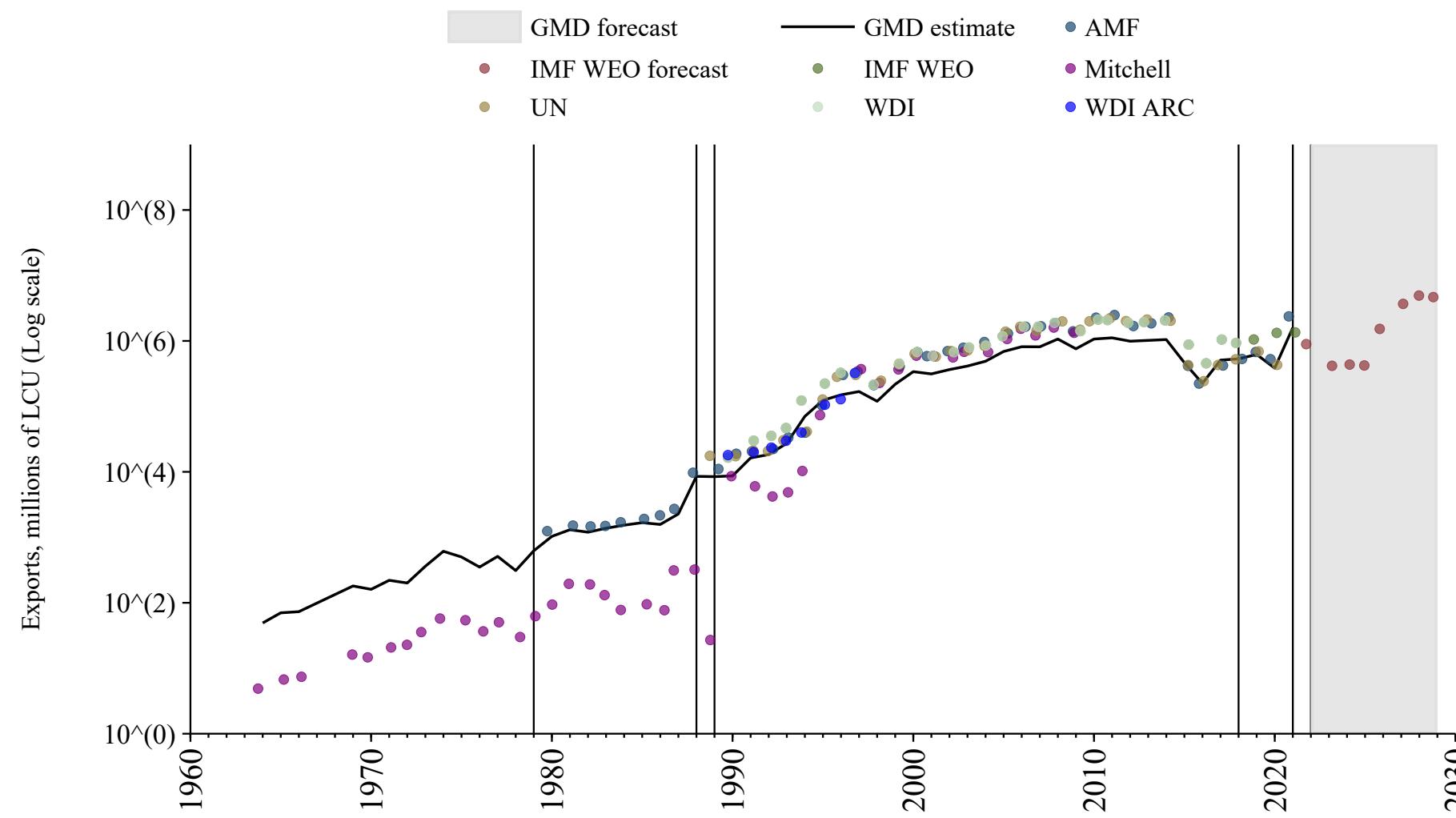
# Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1953 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 3.4%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1959 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 18.4%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1986 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.9%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 110.4%).



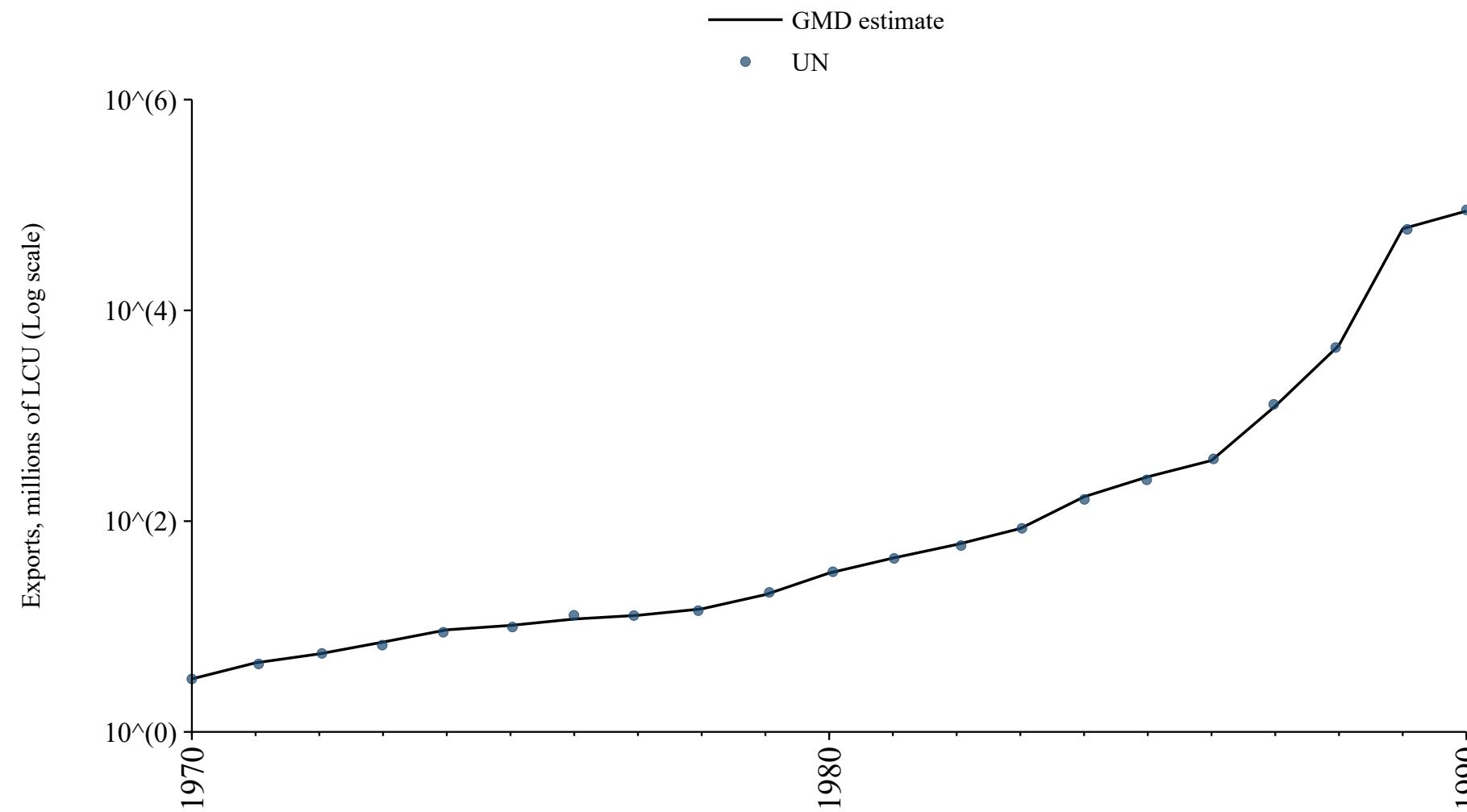
## Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1964 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 1003.4%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1980 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 82.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 48.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019: (ratio = 52.6%).
United Nations (2024)	2019 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = 70.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2022 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



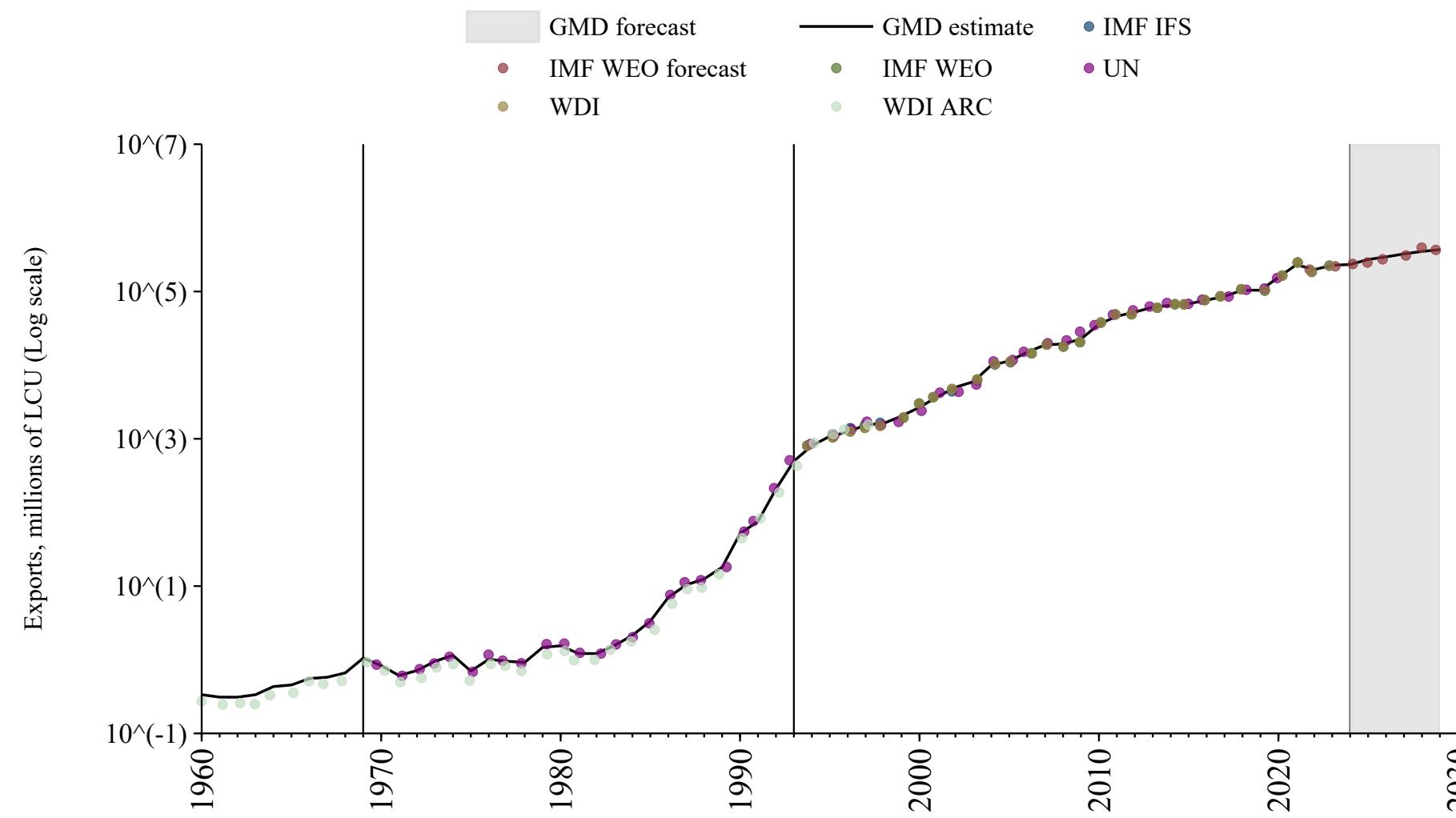
## Yugoslavia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.



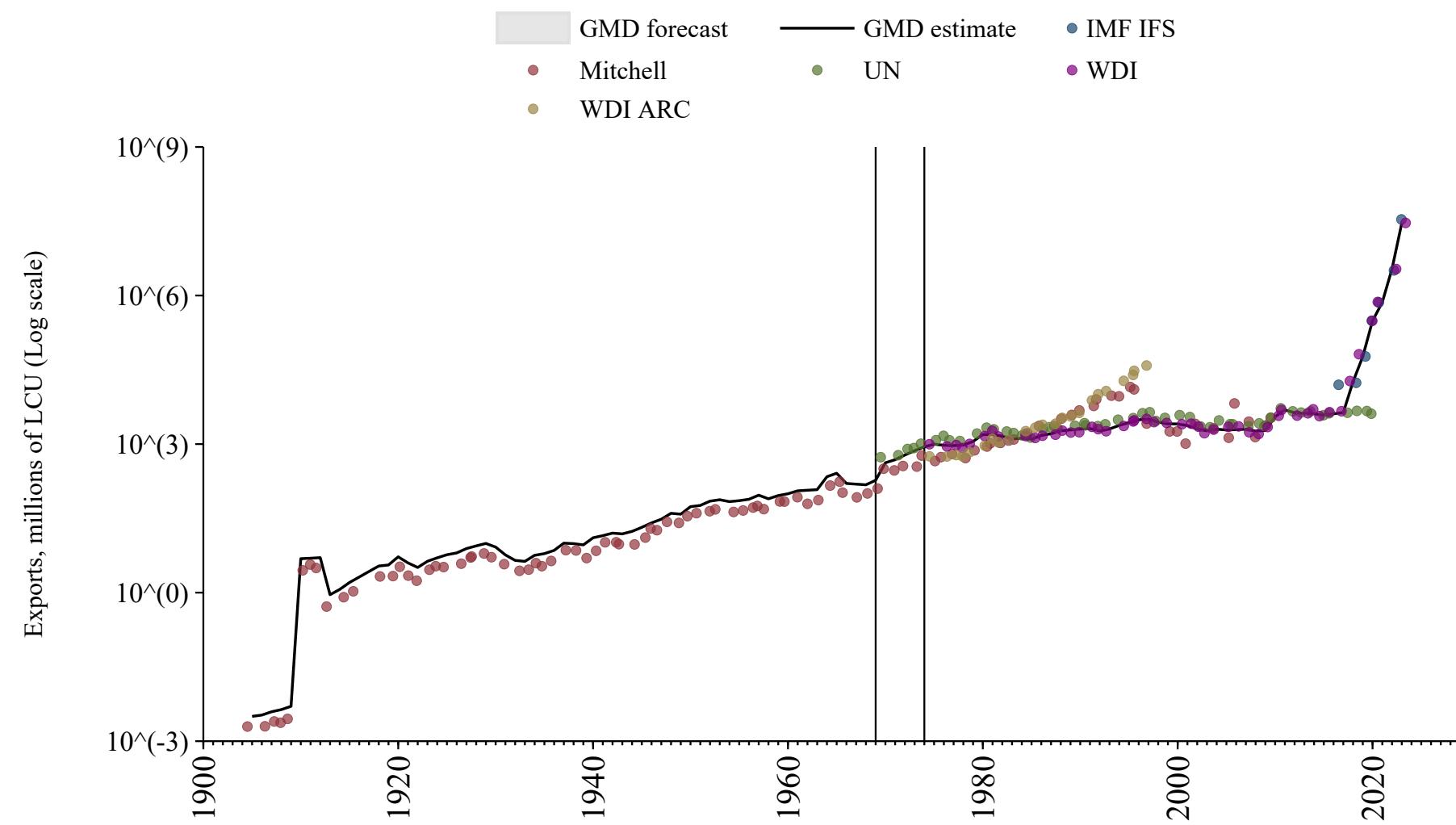
## Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 121.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 97.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



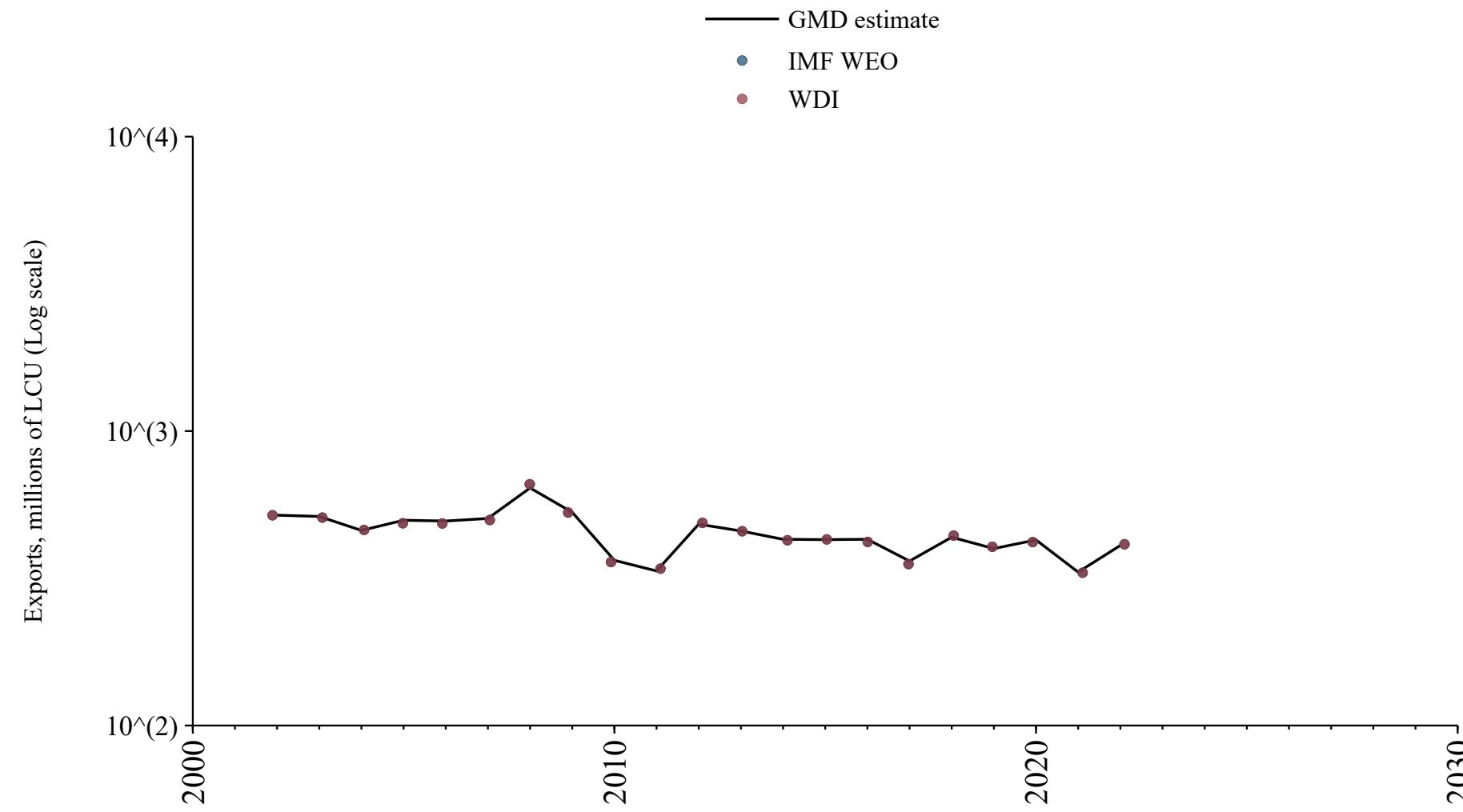
## Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1905 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 160.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 77%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



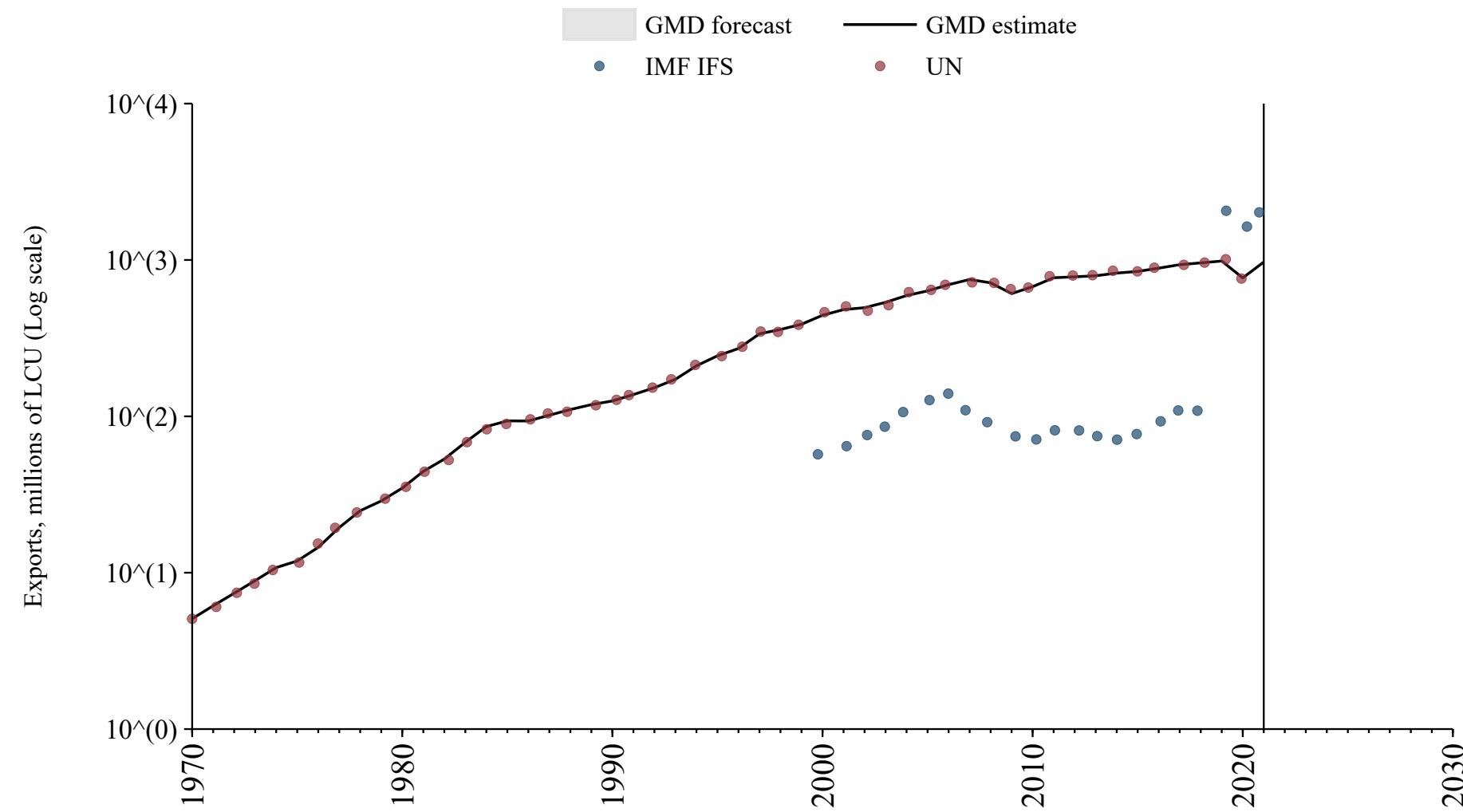
## American Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



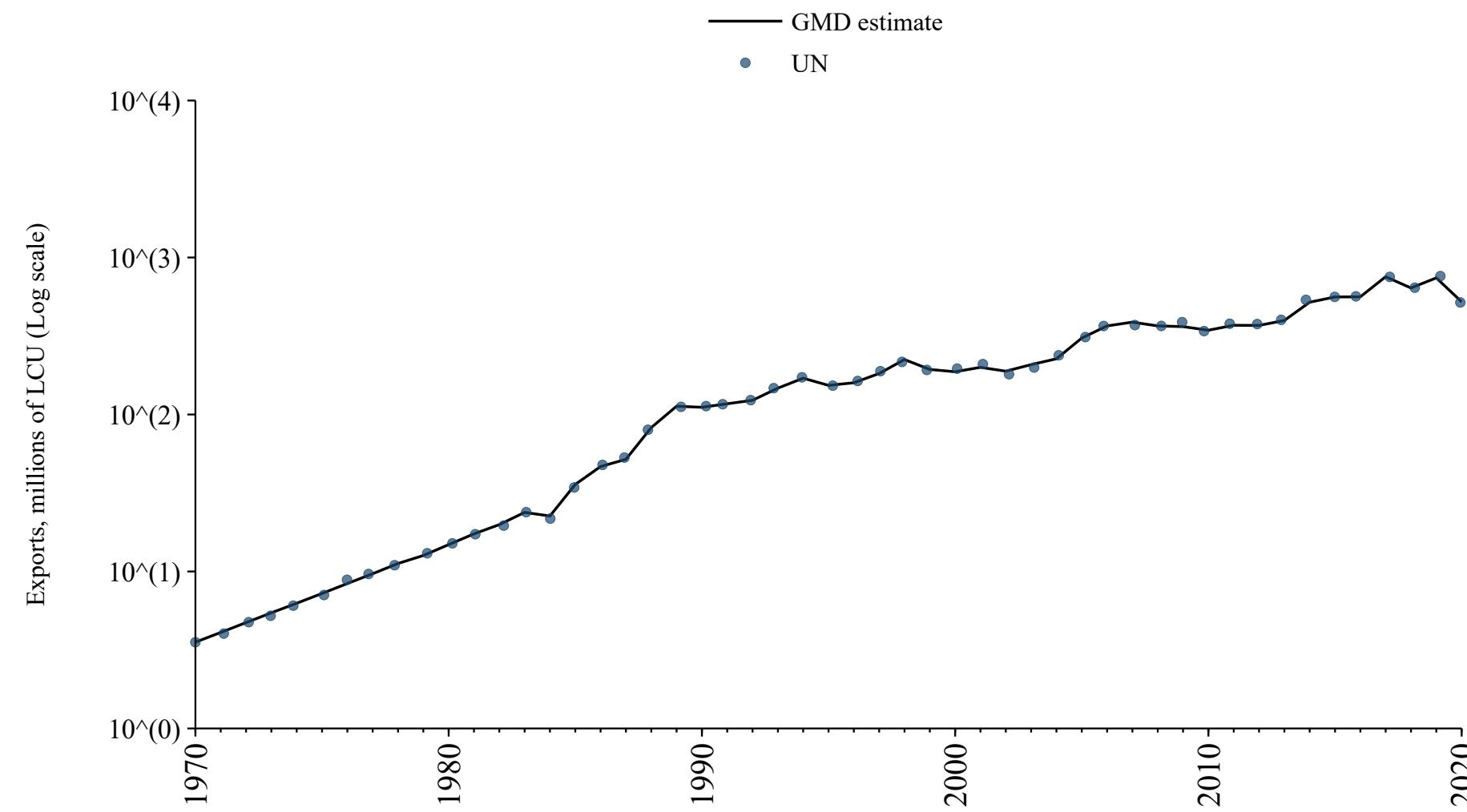
## Andorra

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = 47.8%).



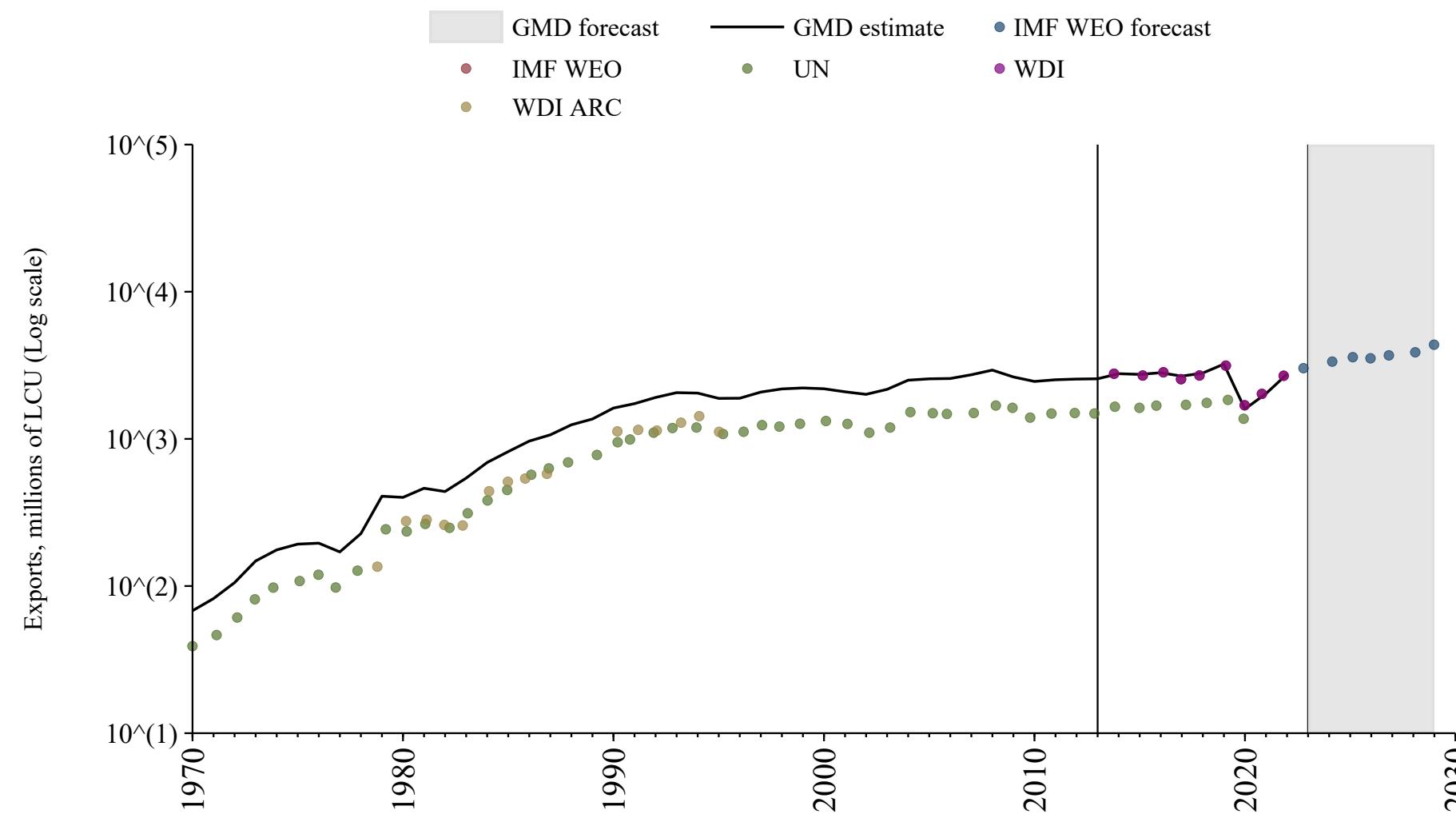
## Anguilla

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



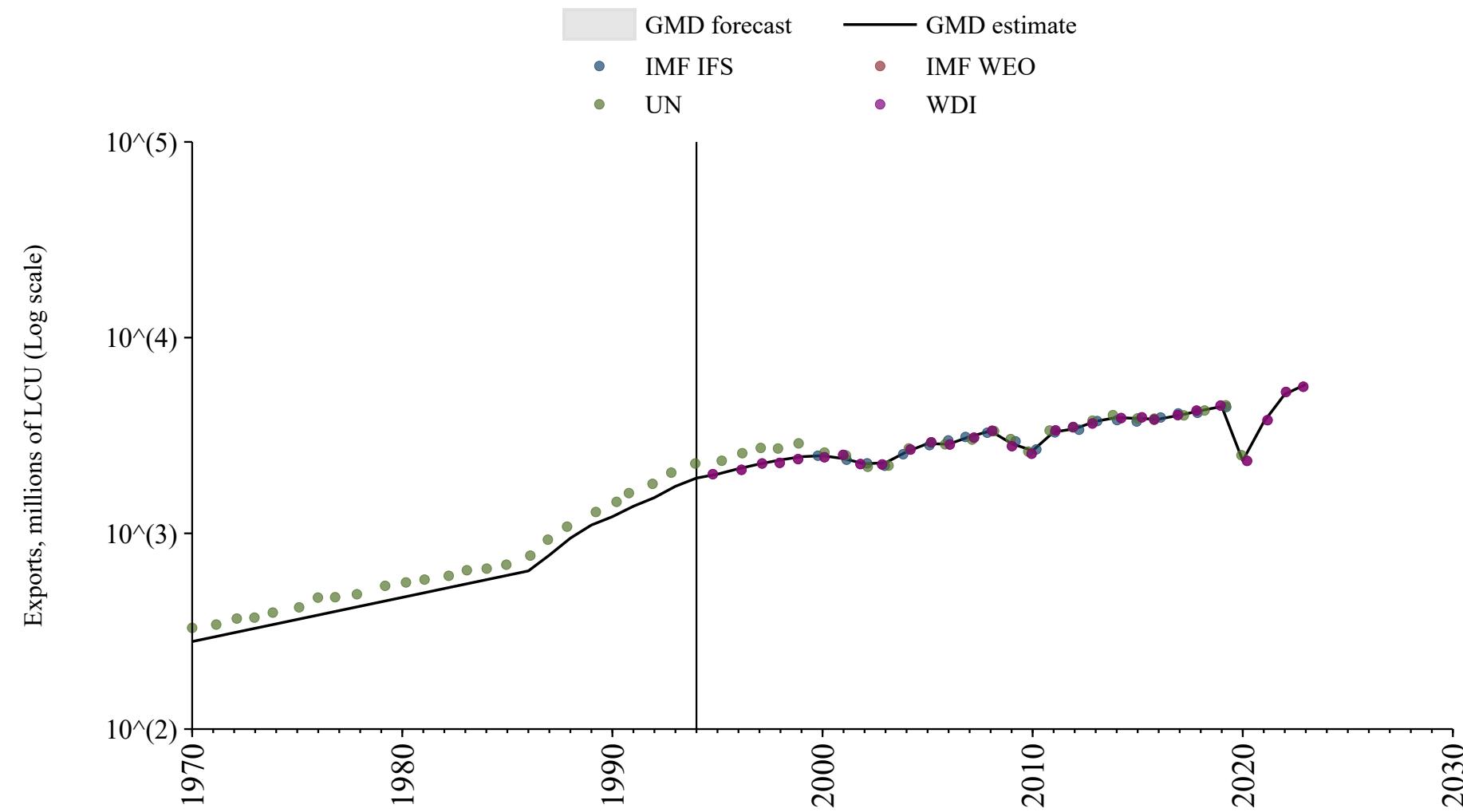
## Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 173.9%).
World Bank (2024)	2014 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



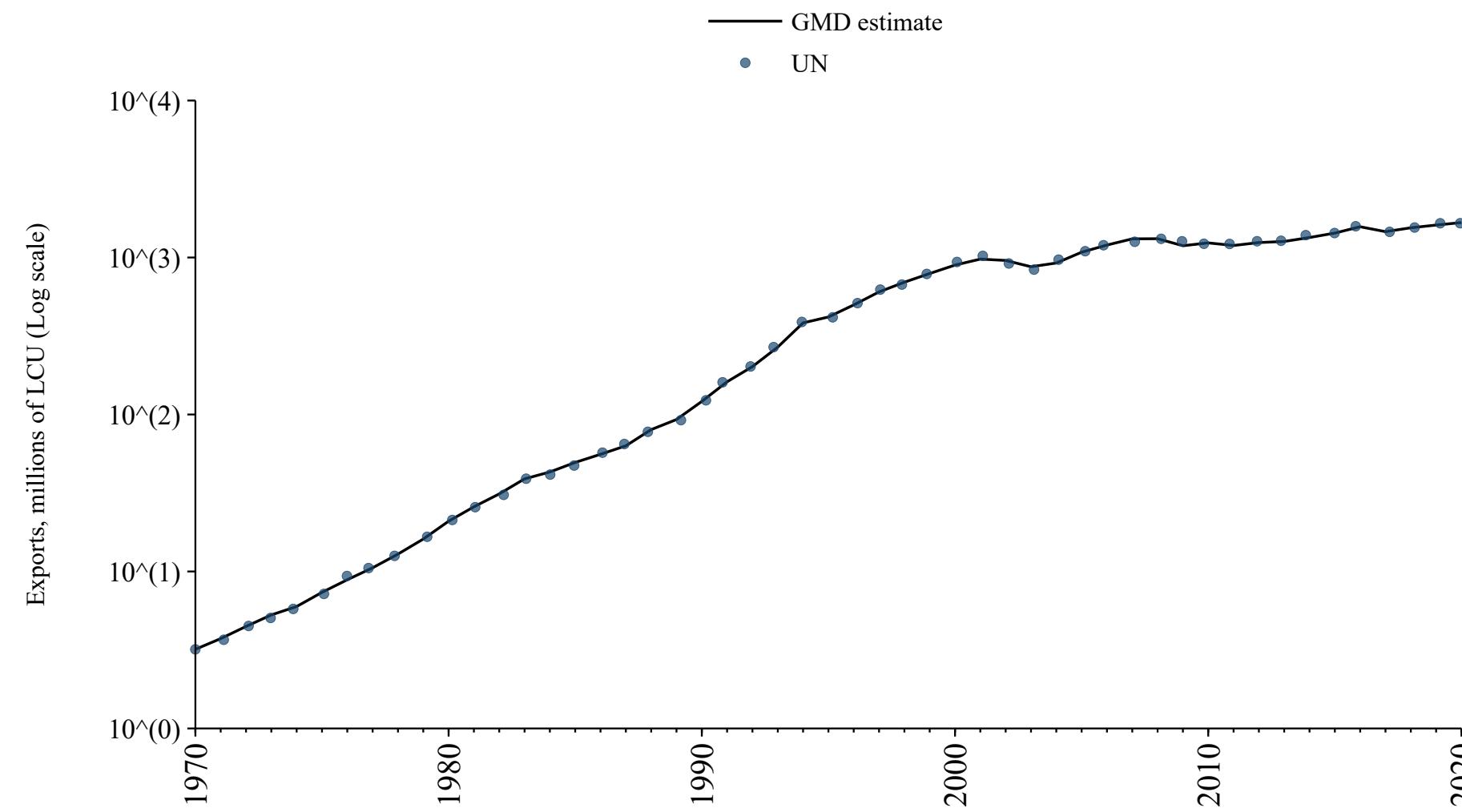
## Aruba

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 85.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



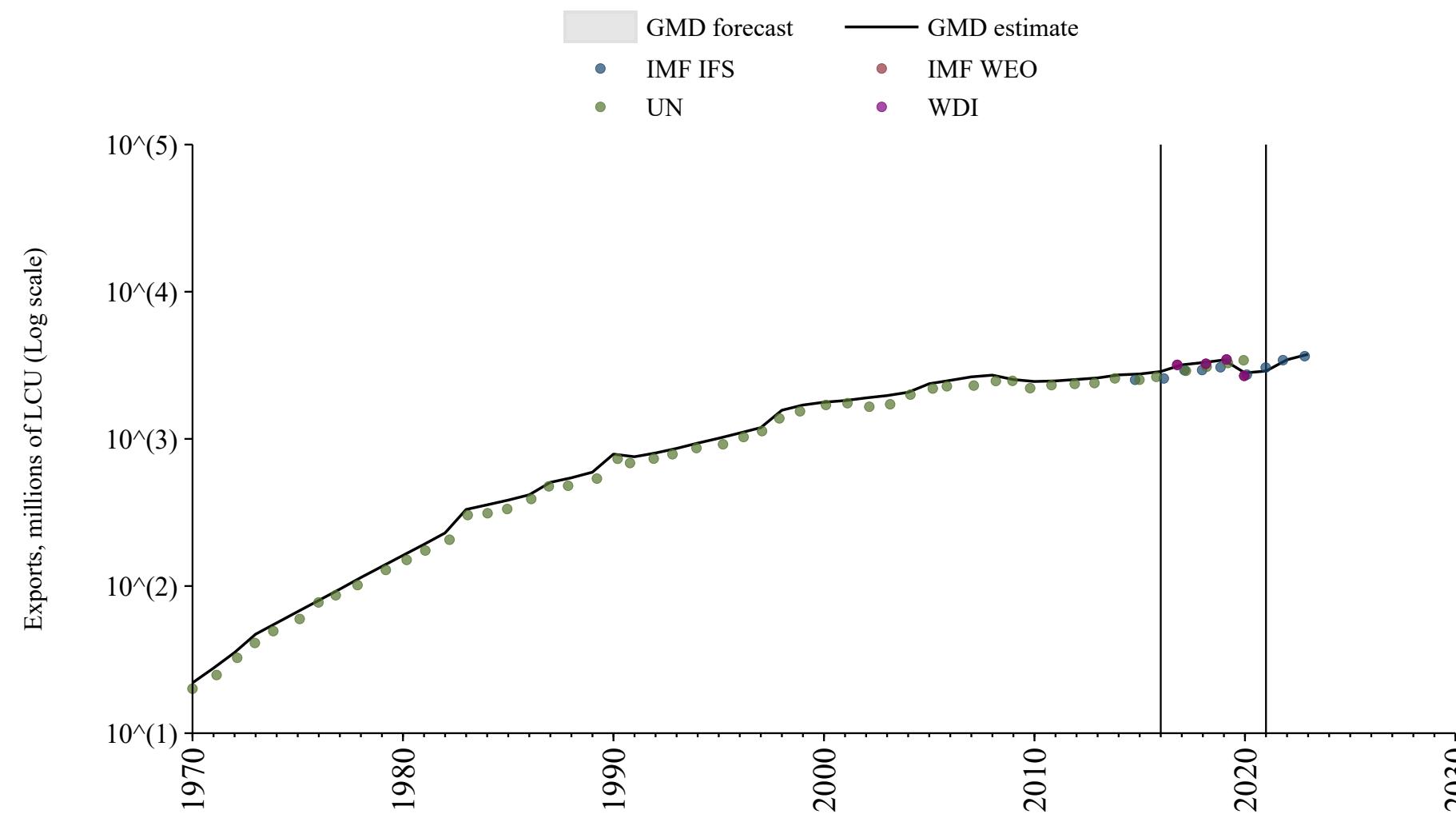
## British Virgin Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



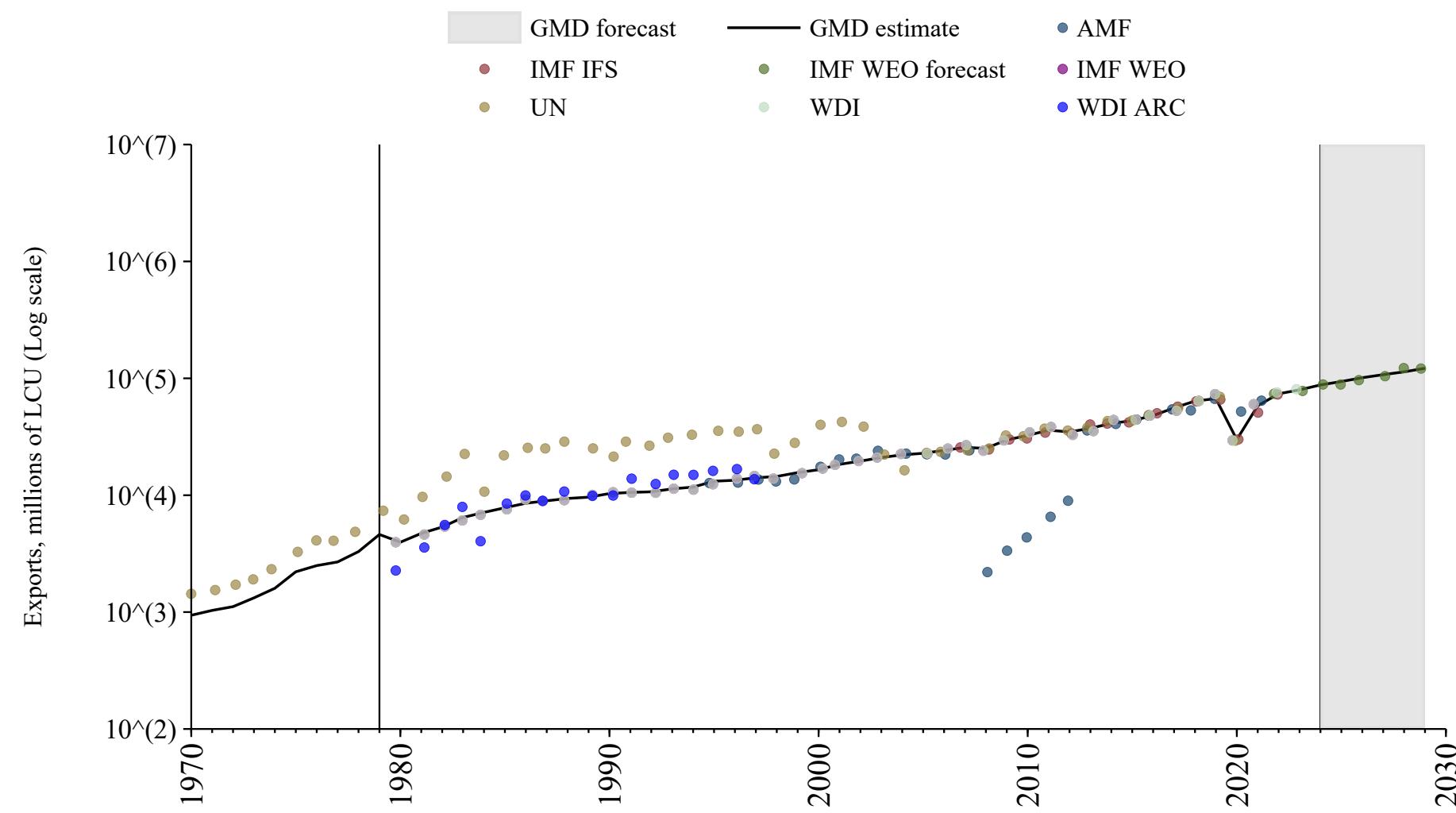
## Cayman Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 109.5%).
World Bank (2024)	2017 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100.3%).



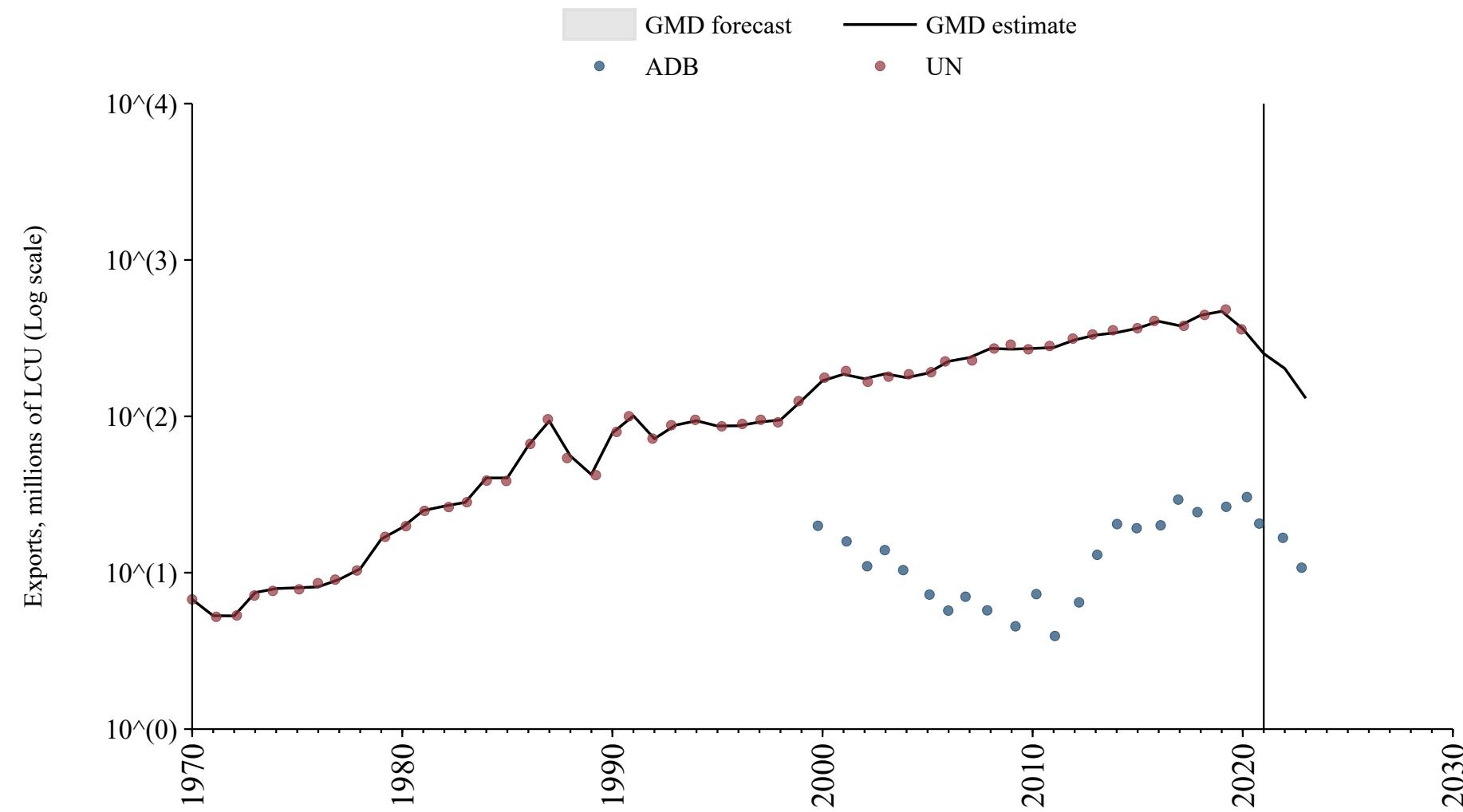
## Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 65.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



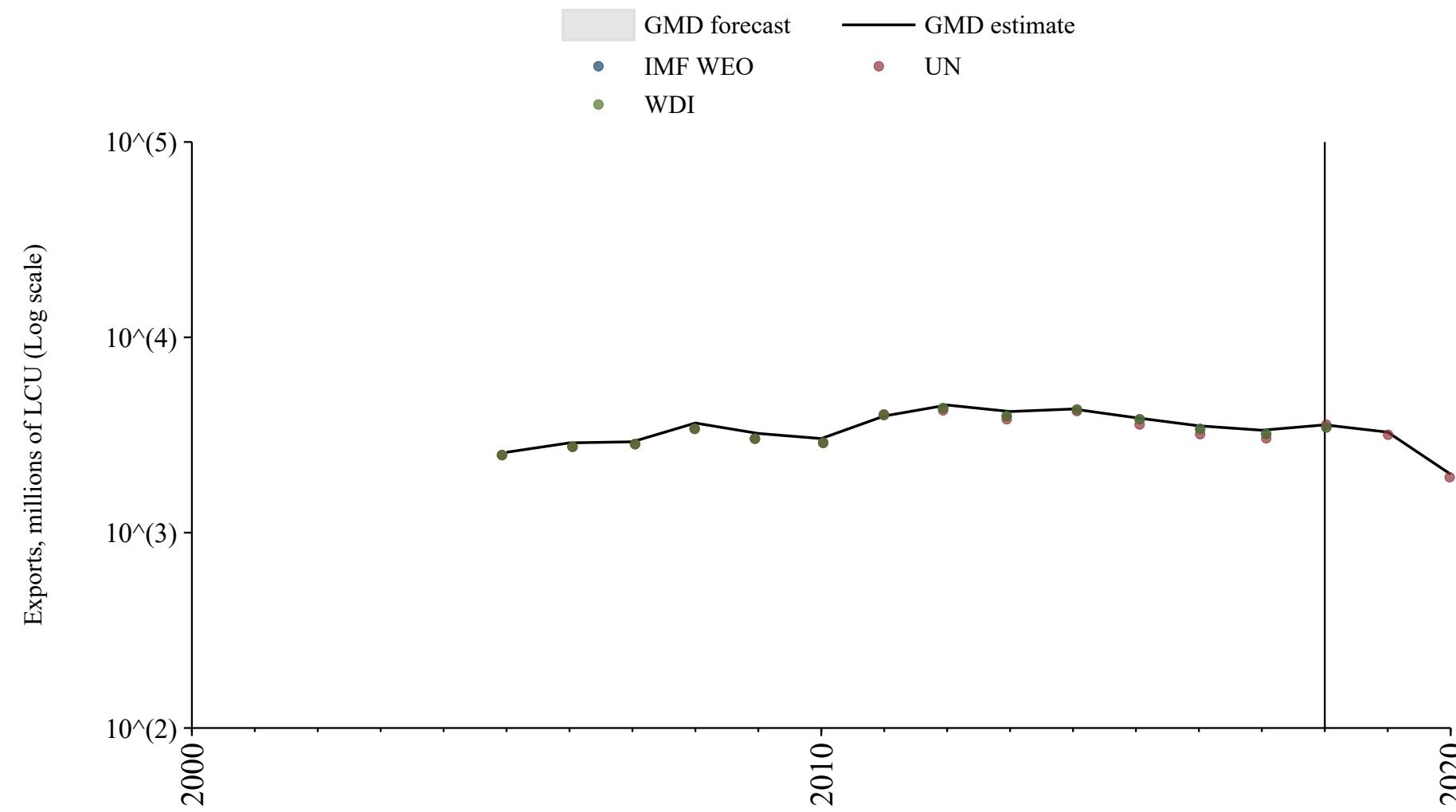
## Cook Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 1212.9%).



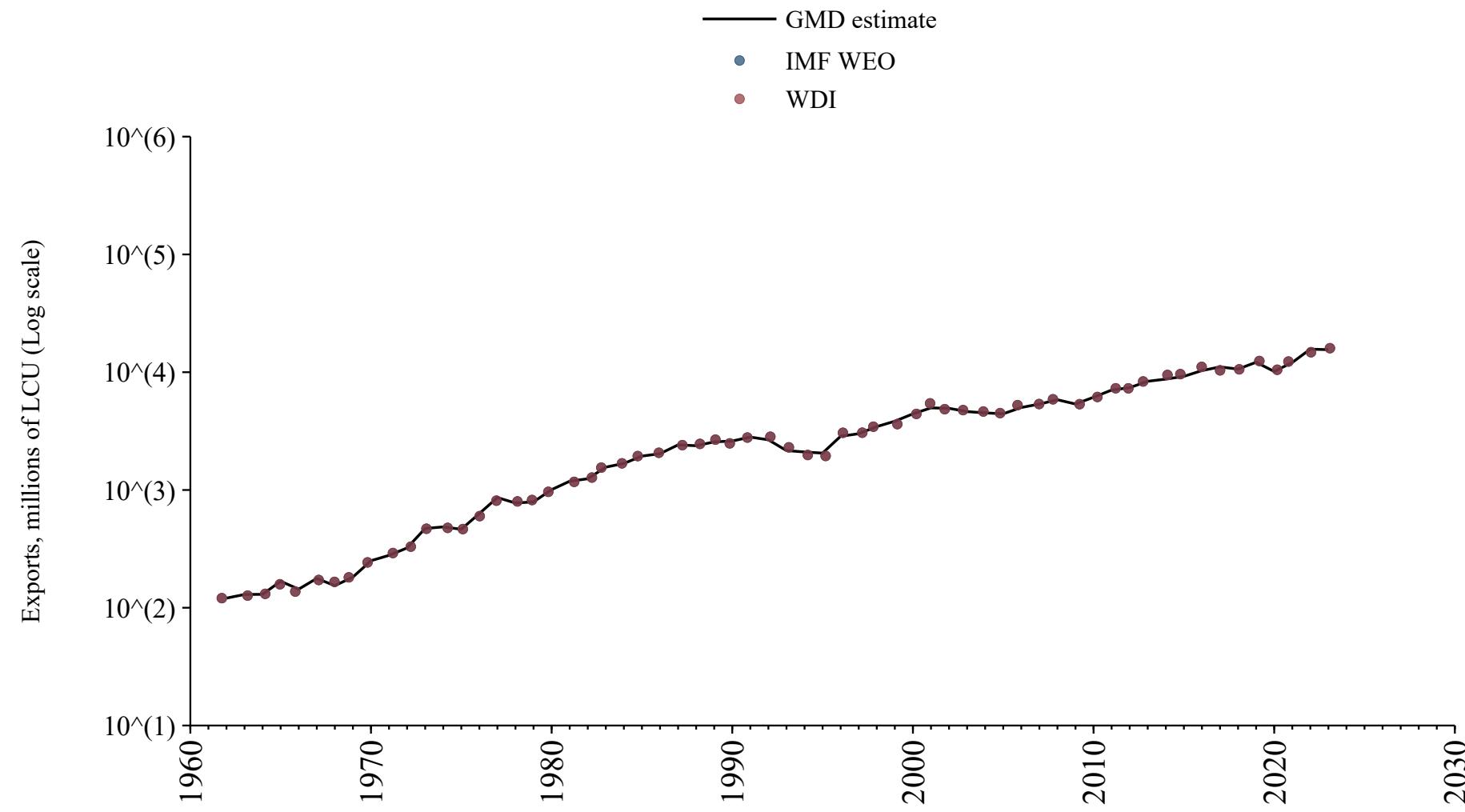
## Curaçao

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019: (ratio = 103.4%).
United Nations (2024)	2019 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.



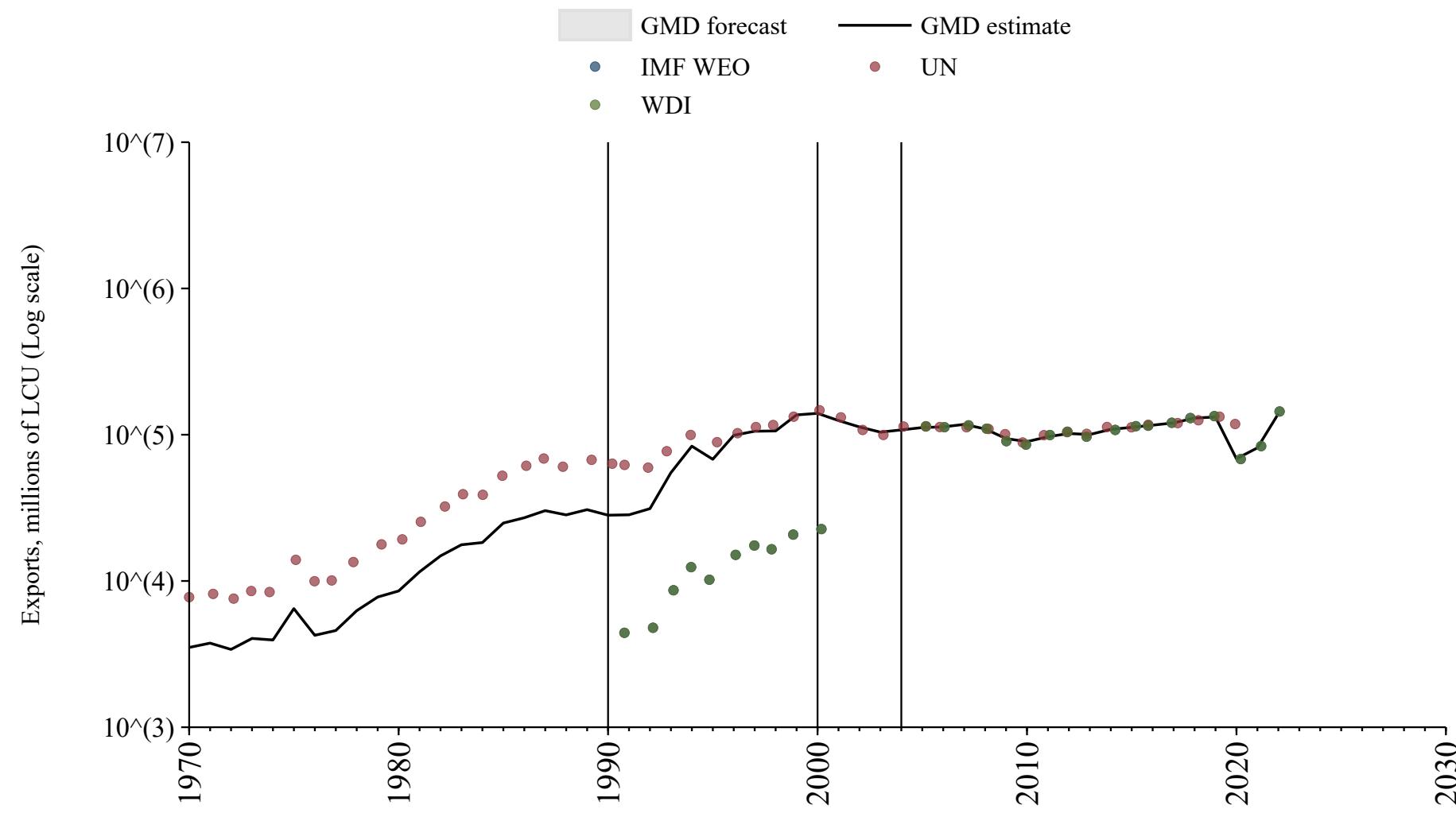
## Faroe Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1962 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



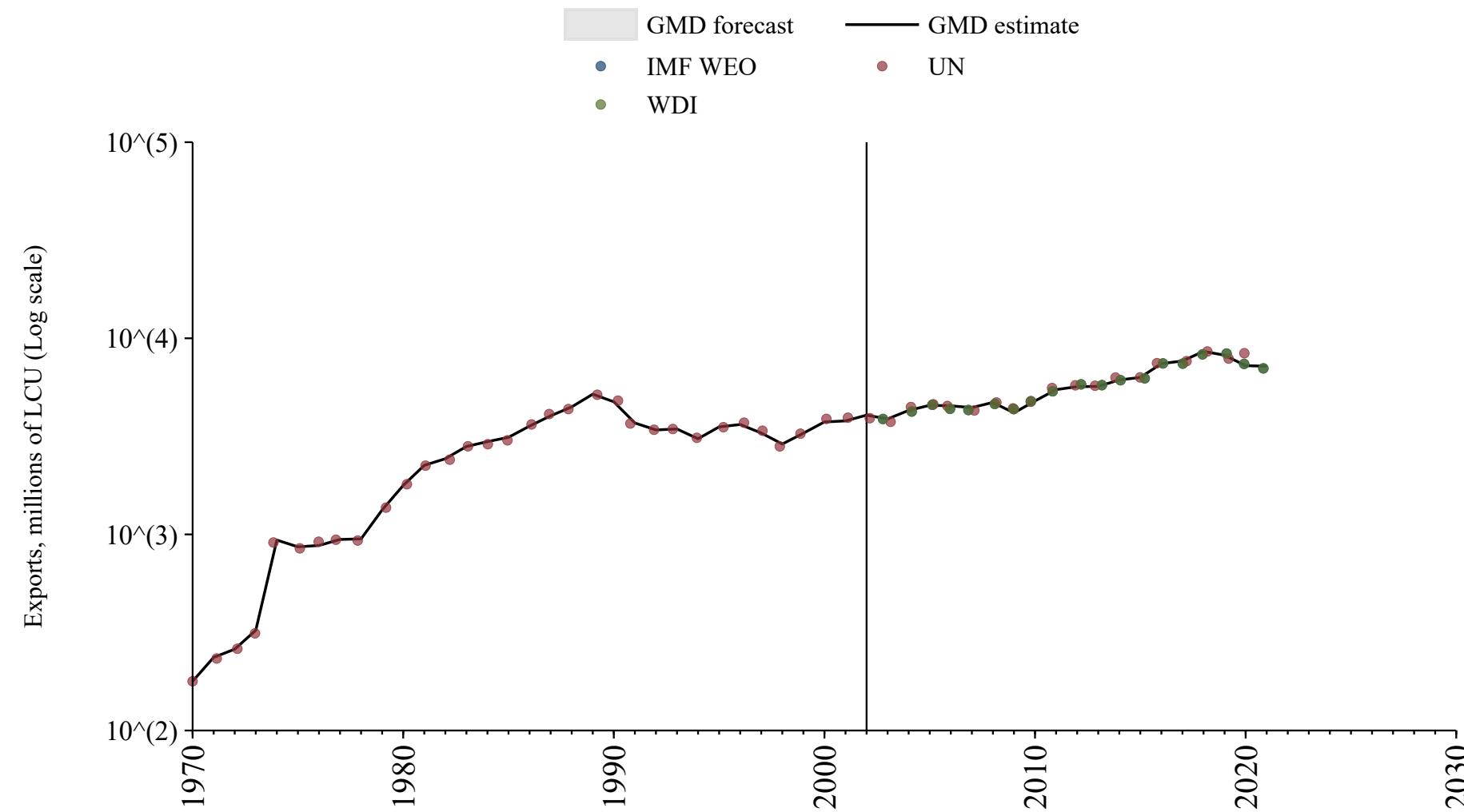
## French Polynesia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 45.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 641%).
United Nations (2024)	2001 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



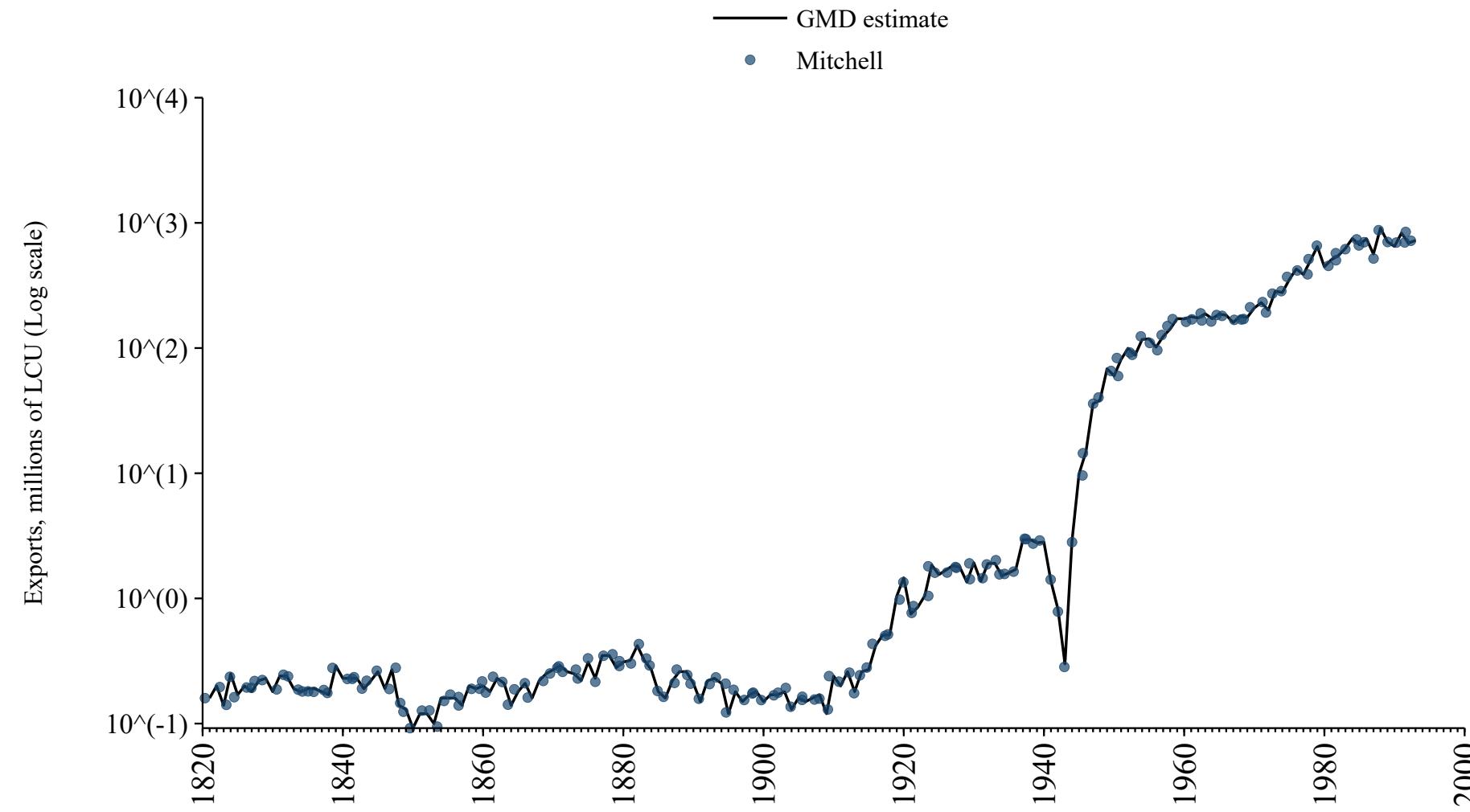
## Greenland

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
World Bank (2024)	2003 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



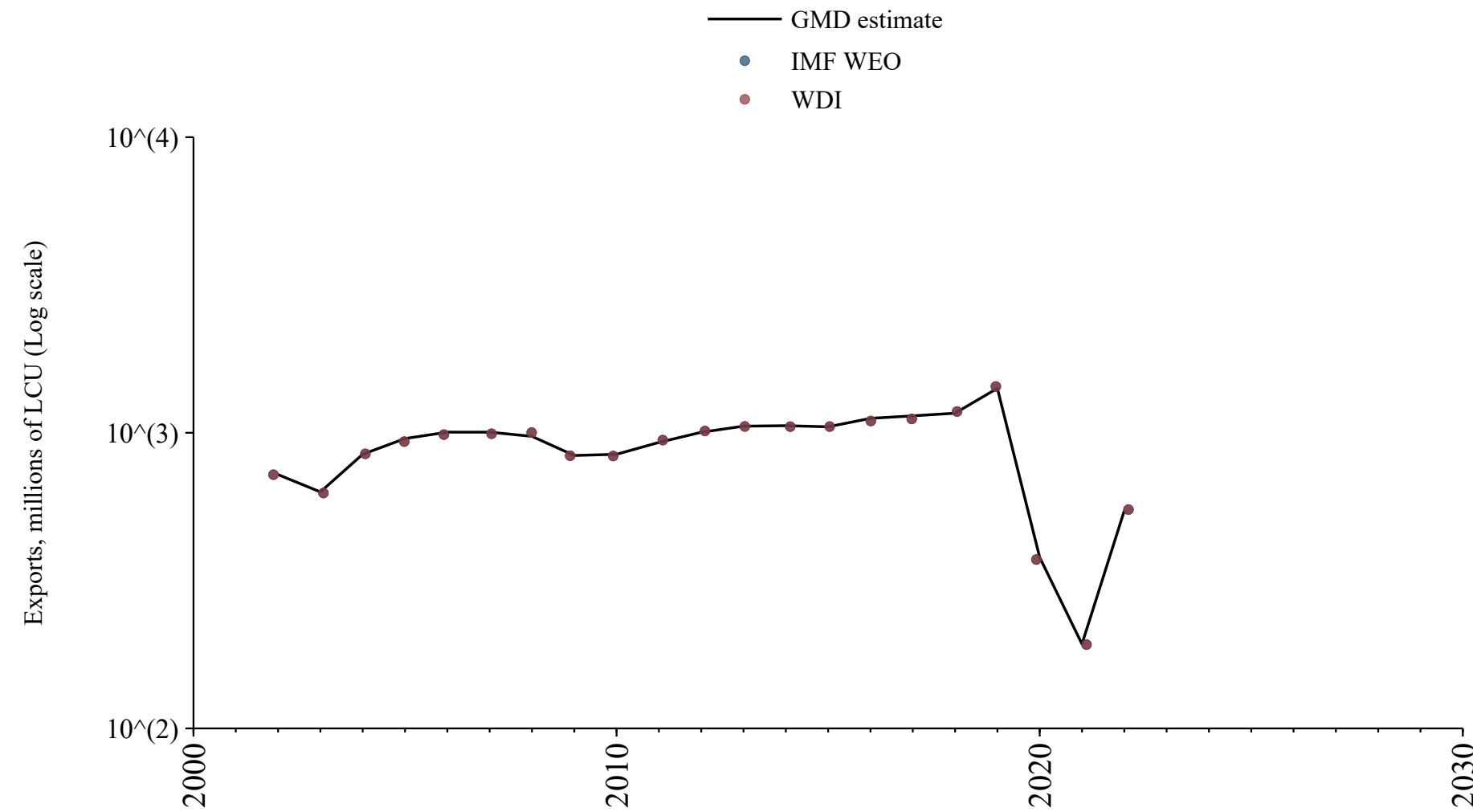
## Guadeloupe

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1821 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.



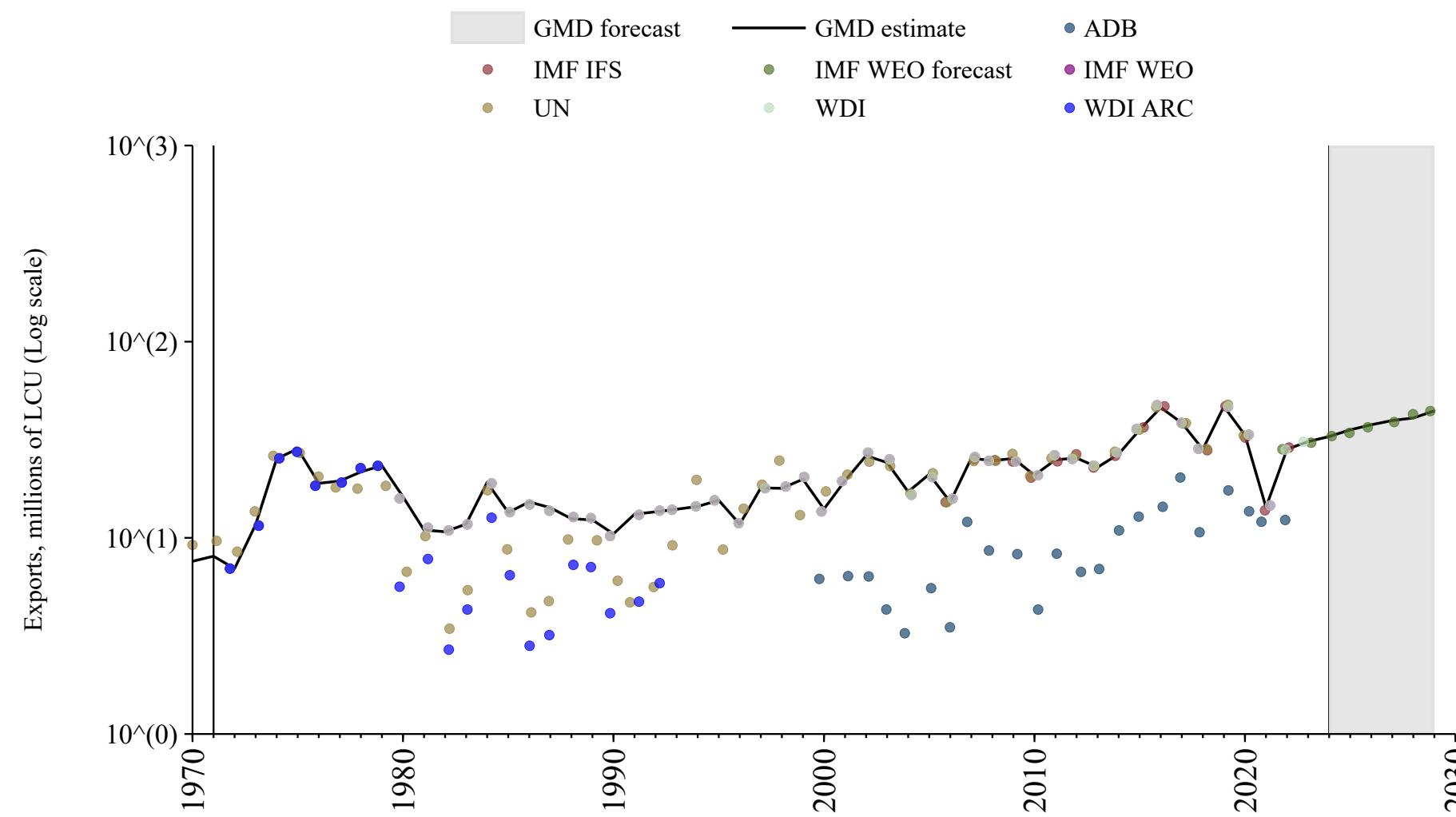
## Guam

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



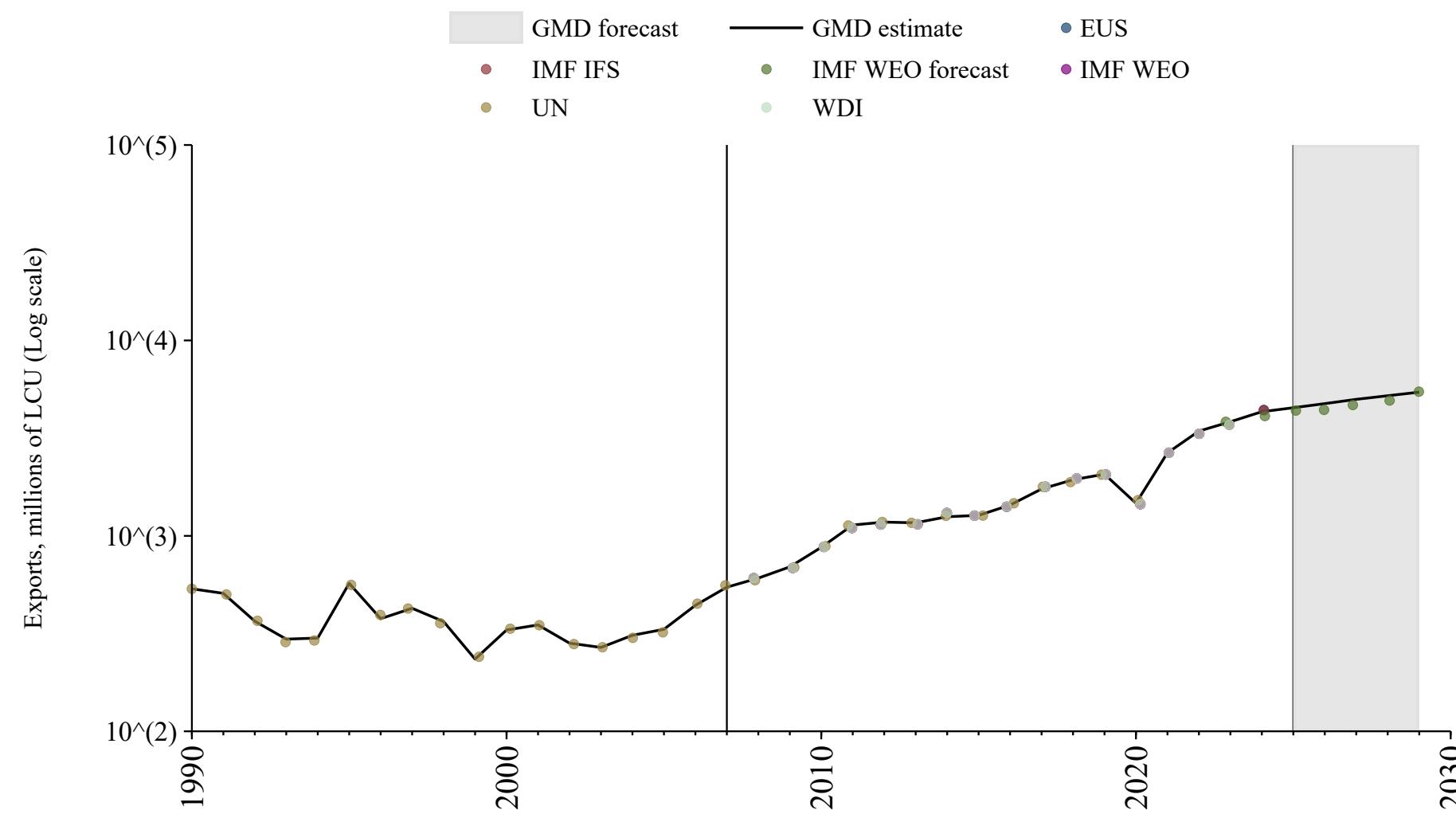
## Kiribati

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 82.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



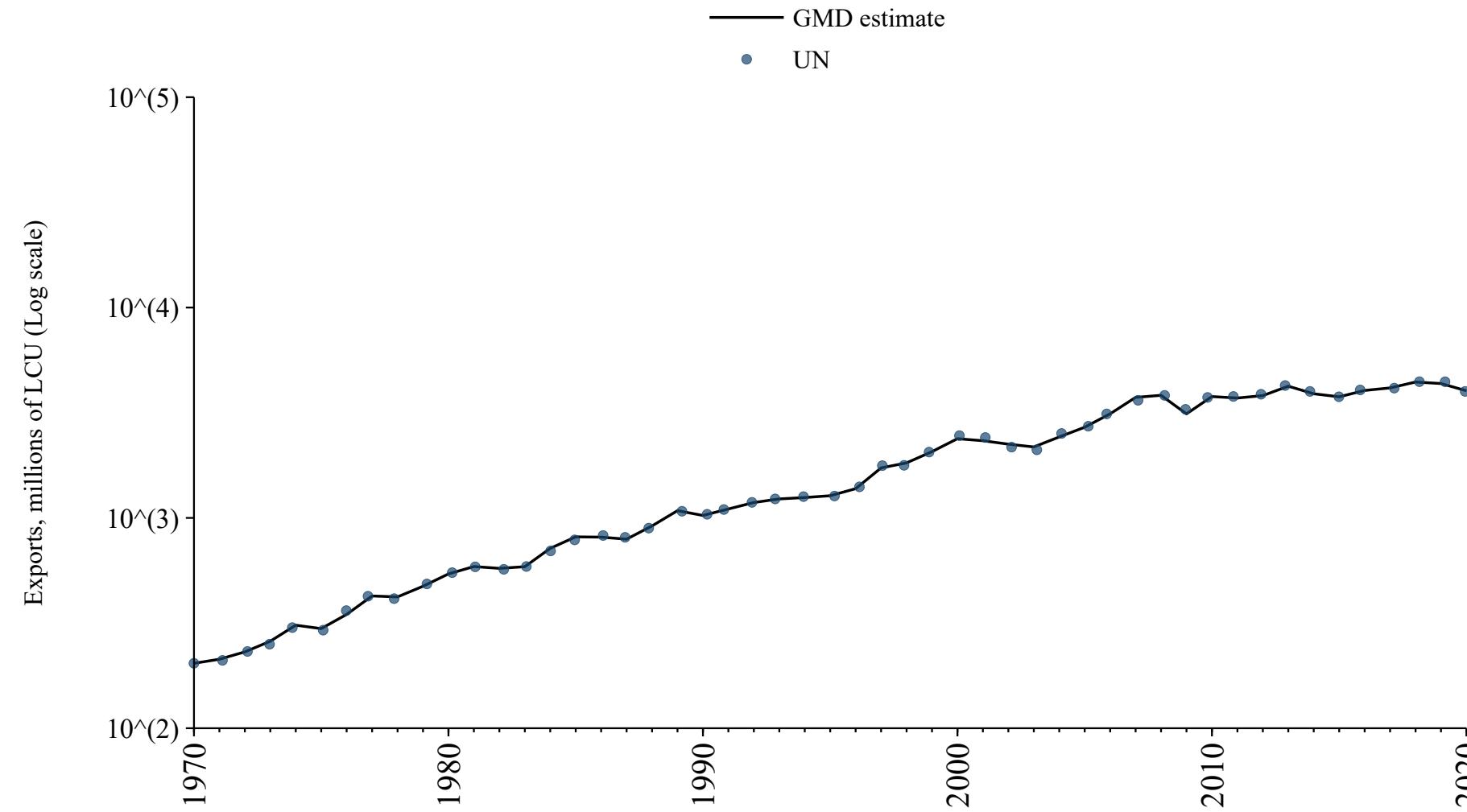
## Kosovo

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
Commission (2024)	2008 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103.9%).



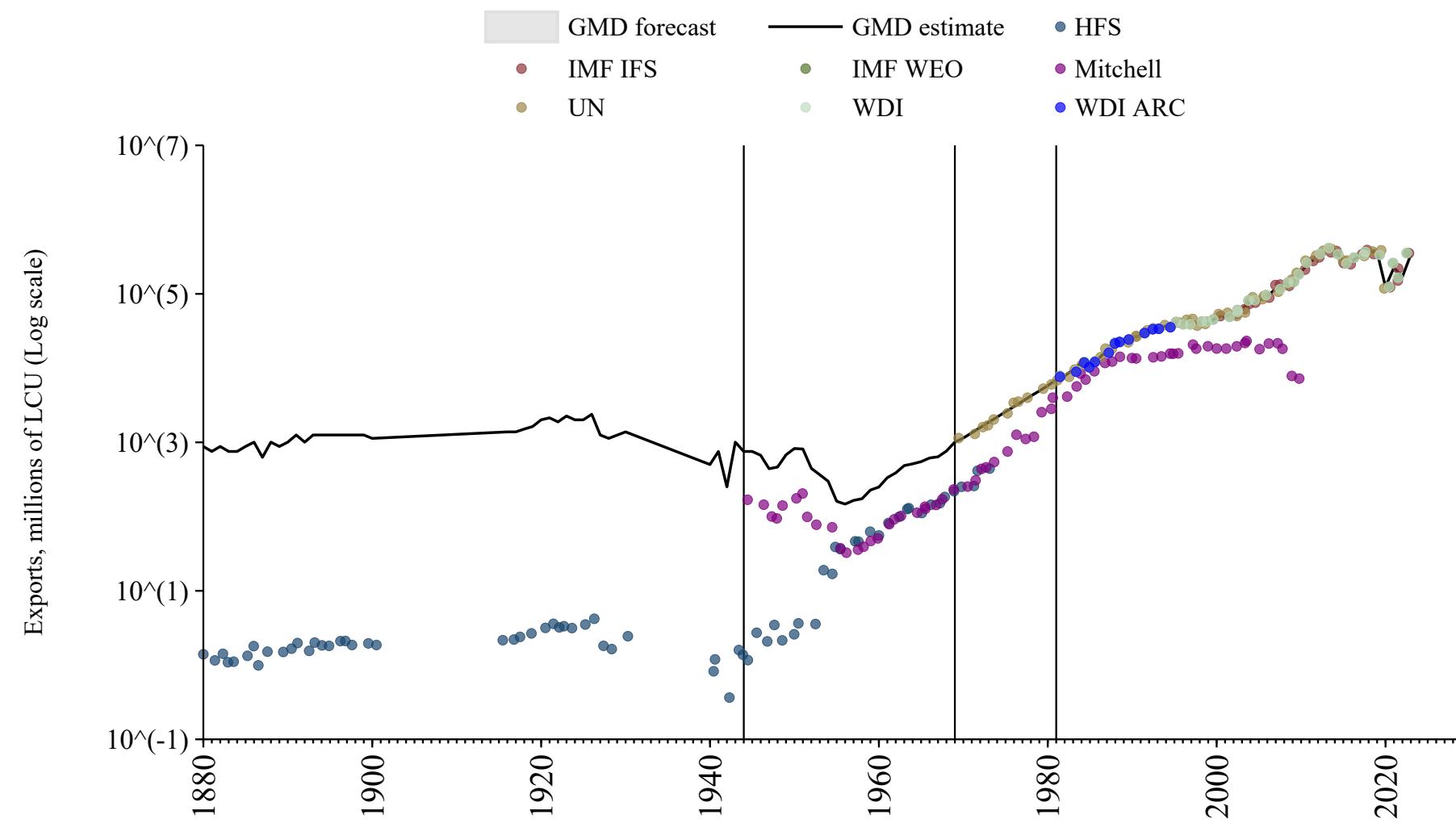
## Liechtenstein

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



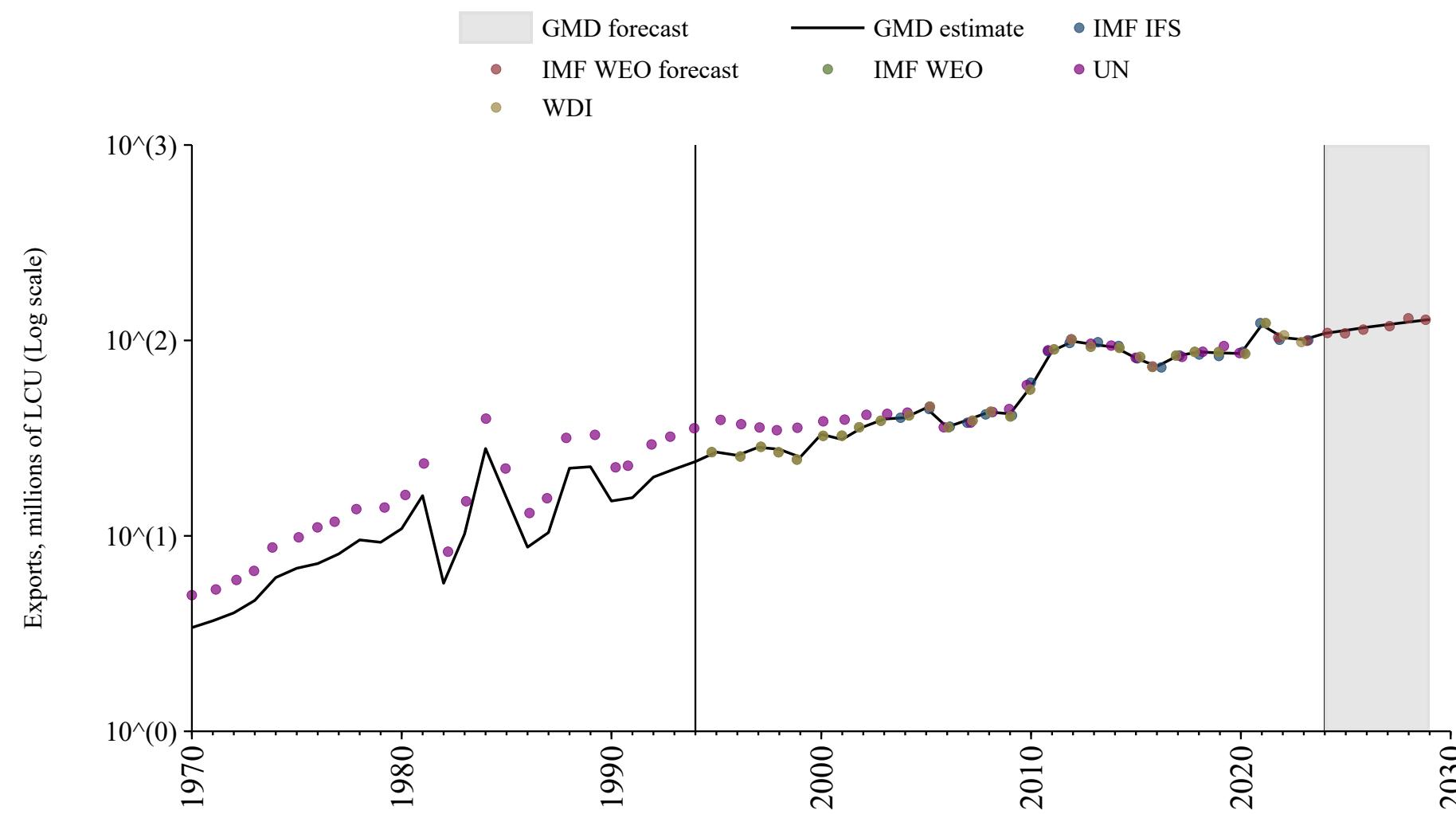
## Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1880 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 62918.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 446.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982.
World Bank (2024)	1982 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



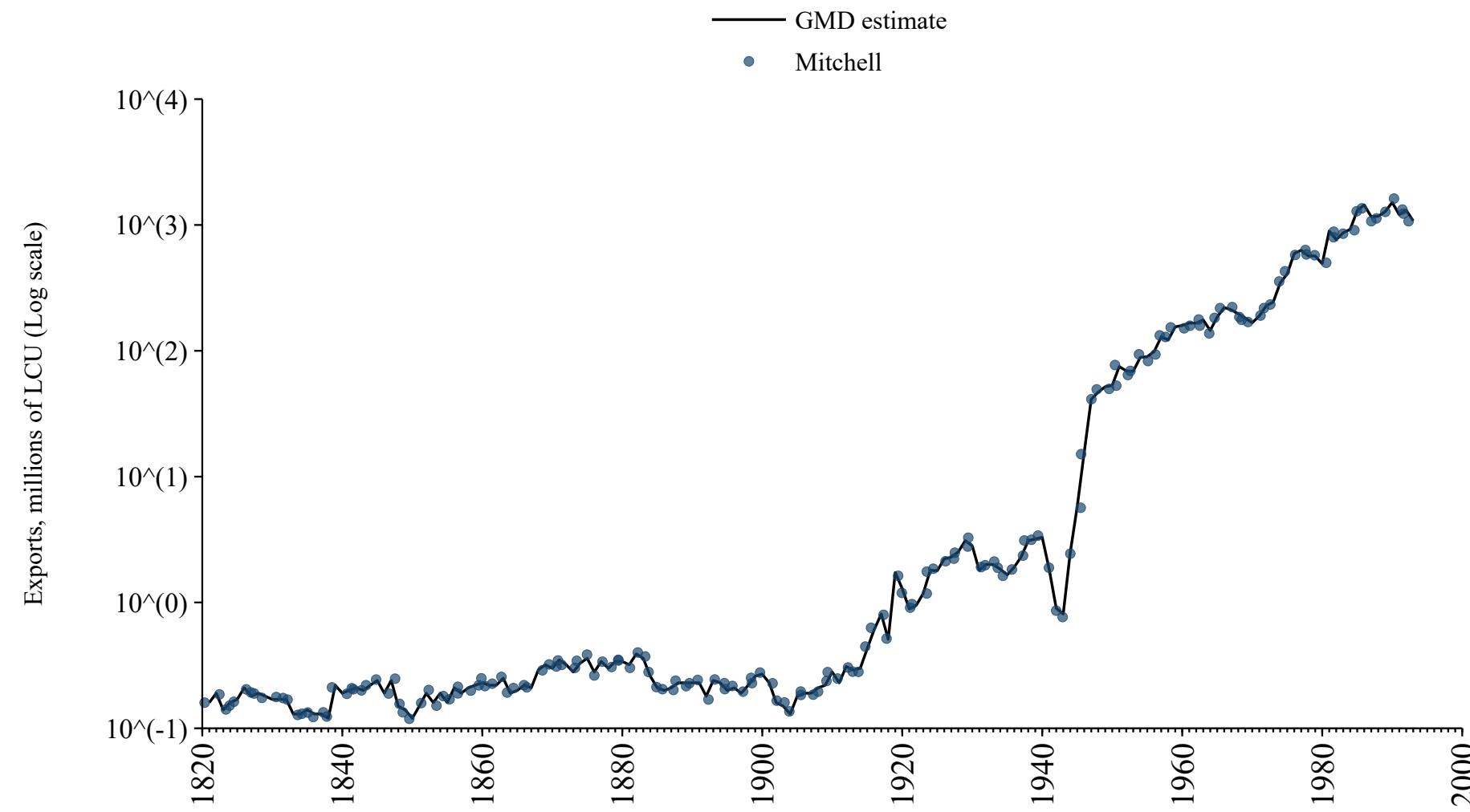
## Marshall Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 68.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



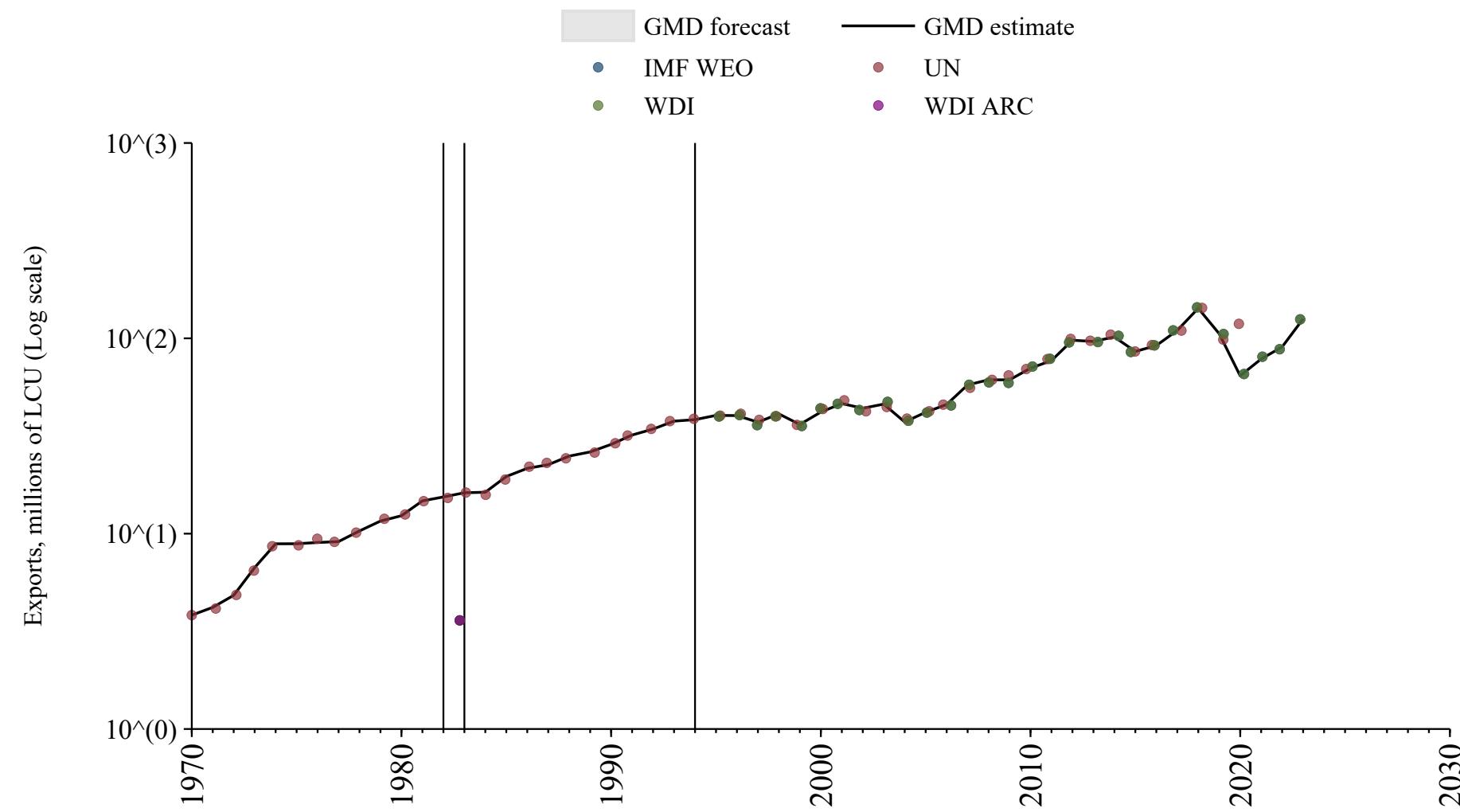
## Martinique

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1821 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.



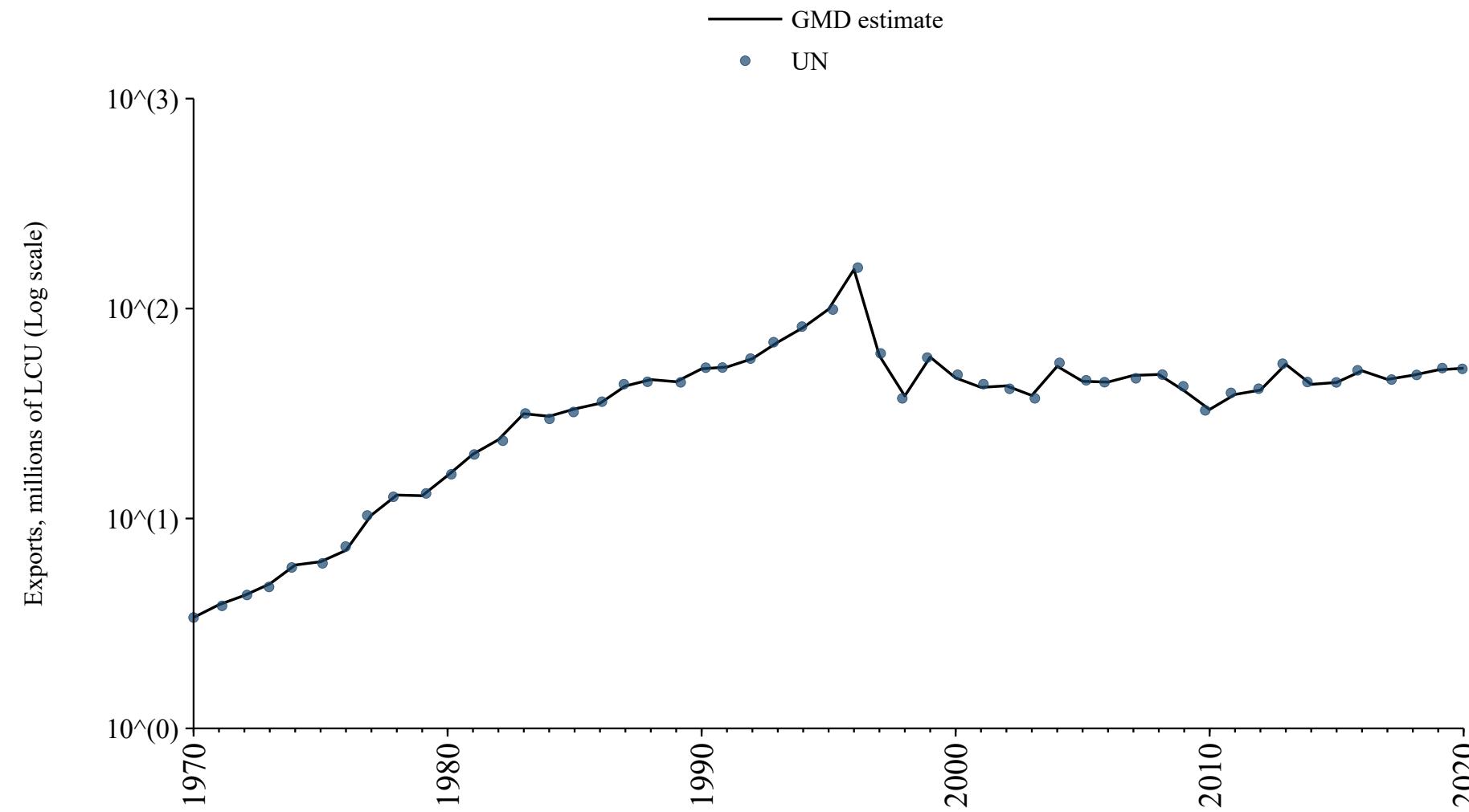
## Micronesia (Federated States of)

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983.
World Bank (2024)	1983 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 450%).
United Nations (2024)	1984 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



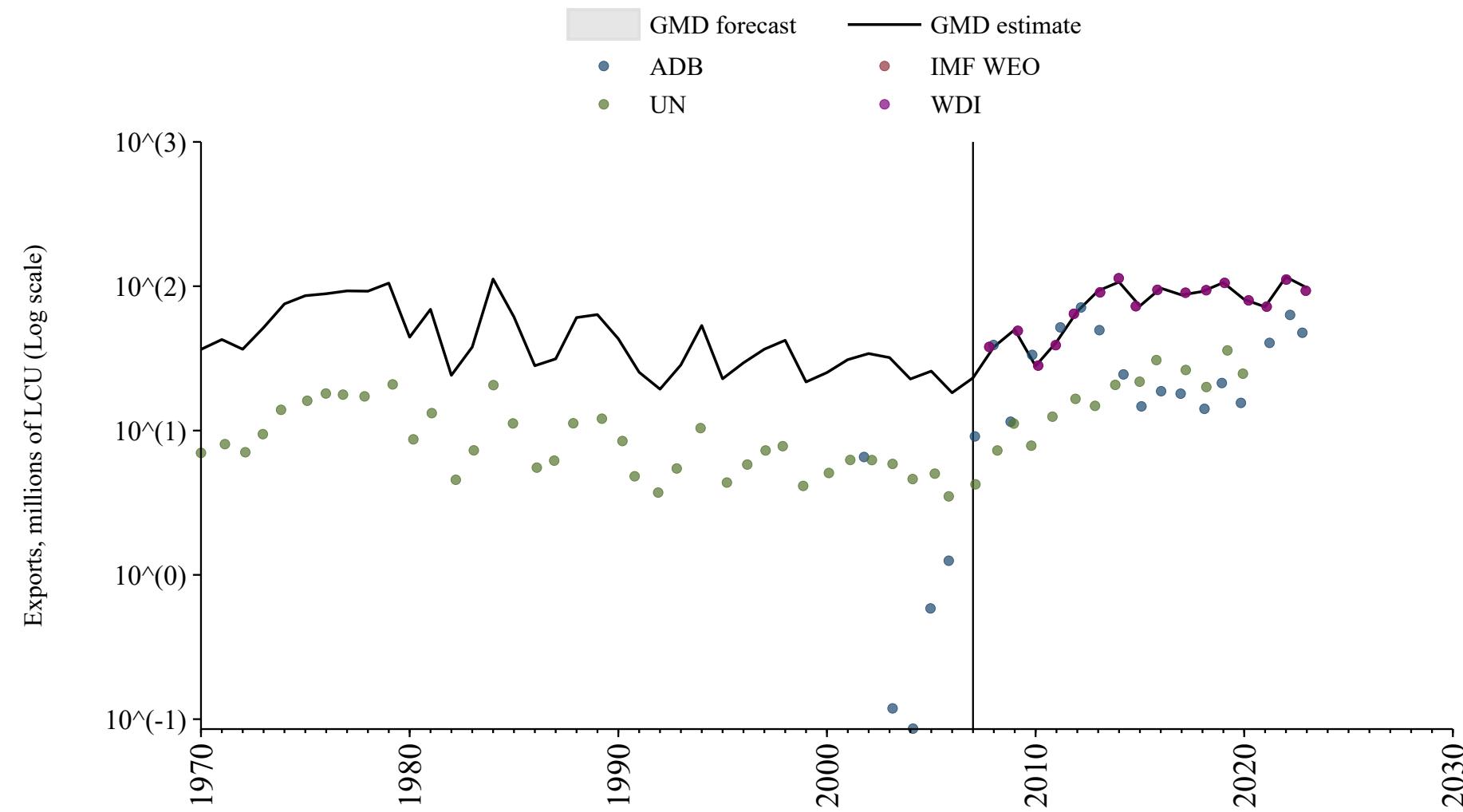
## Montserrat

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



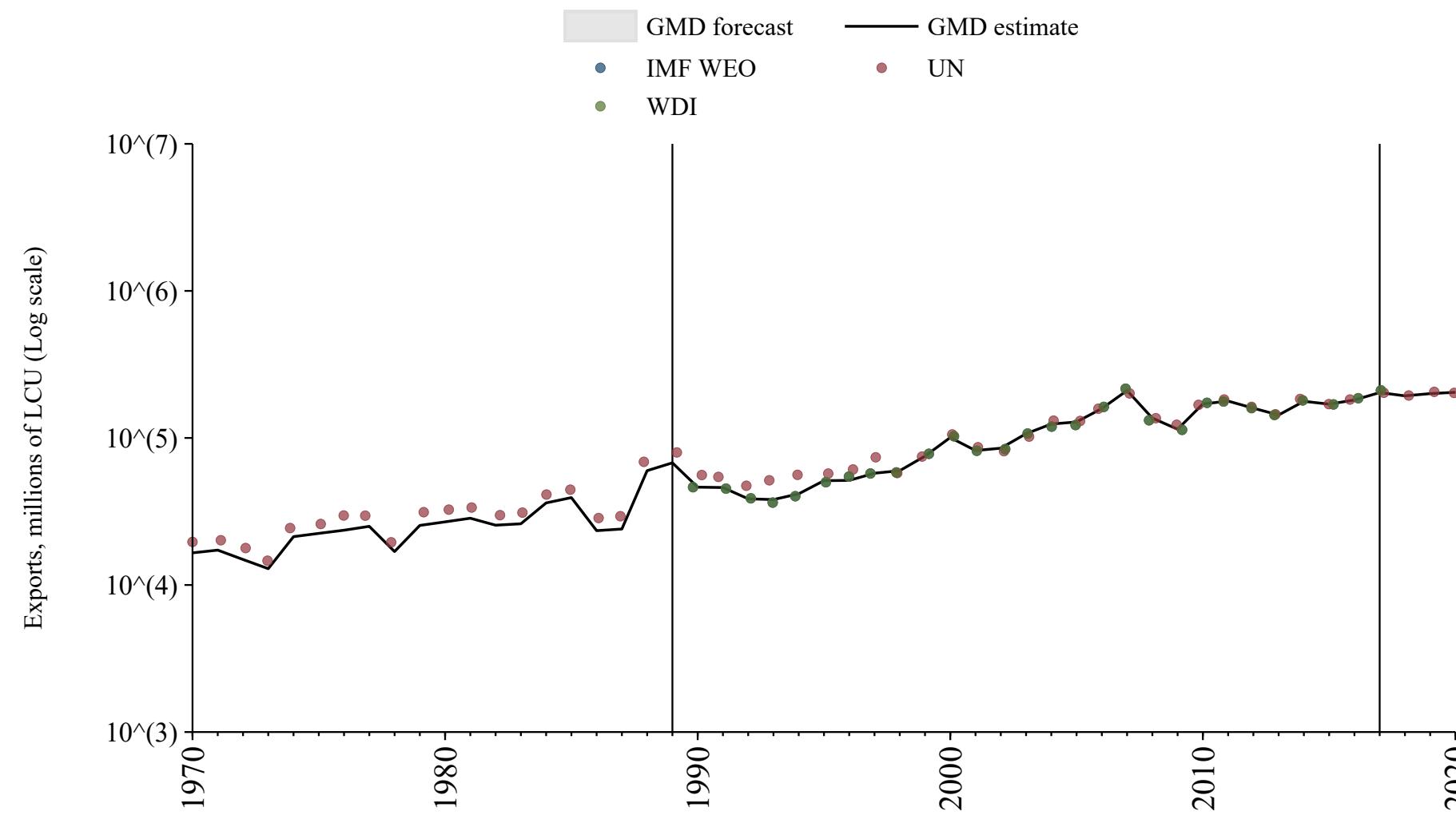
## Nauru

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 521.6%).
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



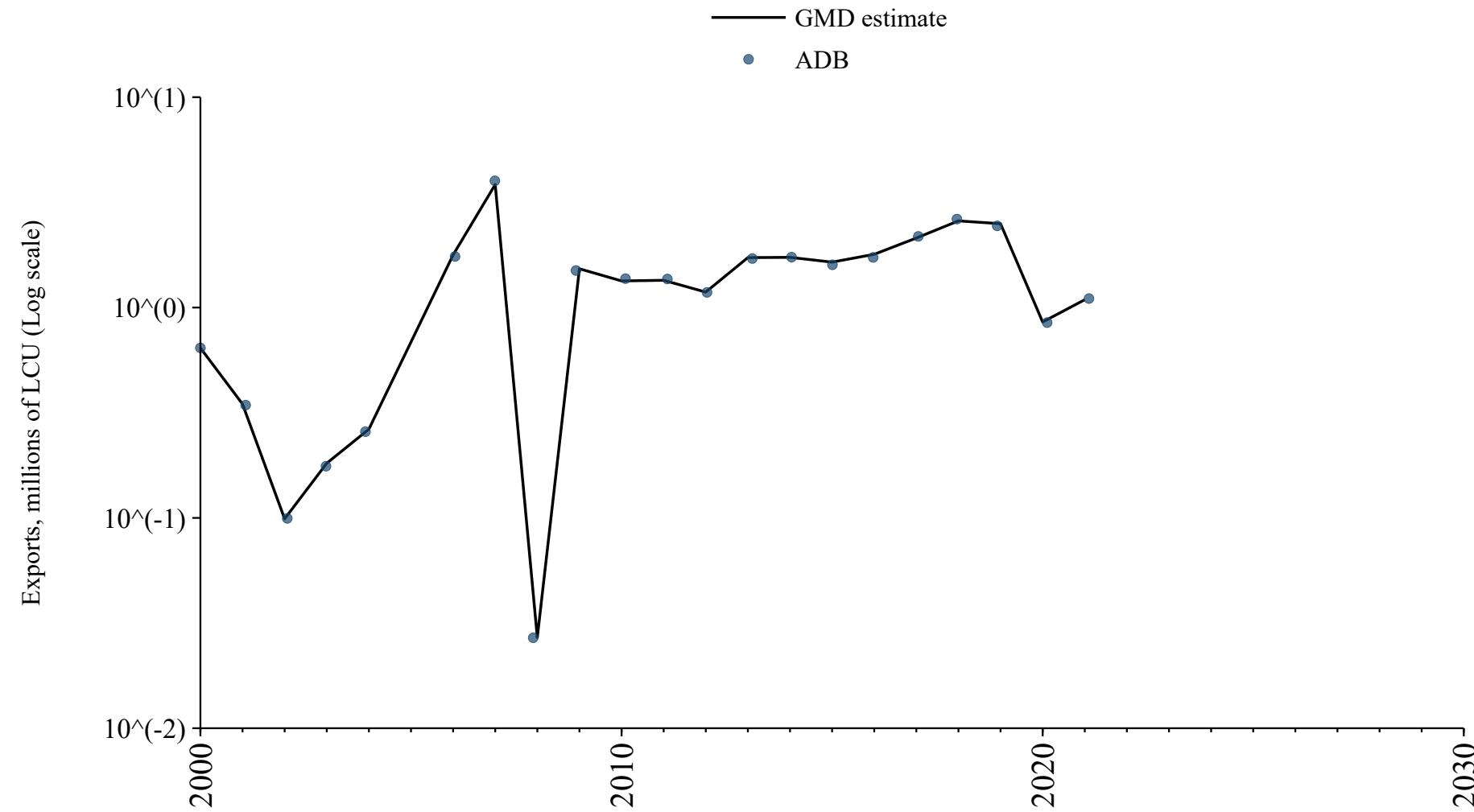
## New Caledonia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 84.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
United Nations (2024)	2018 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



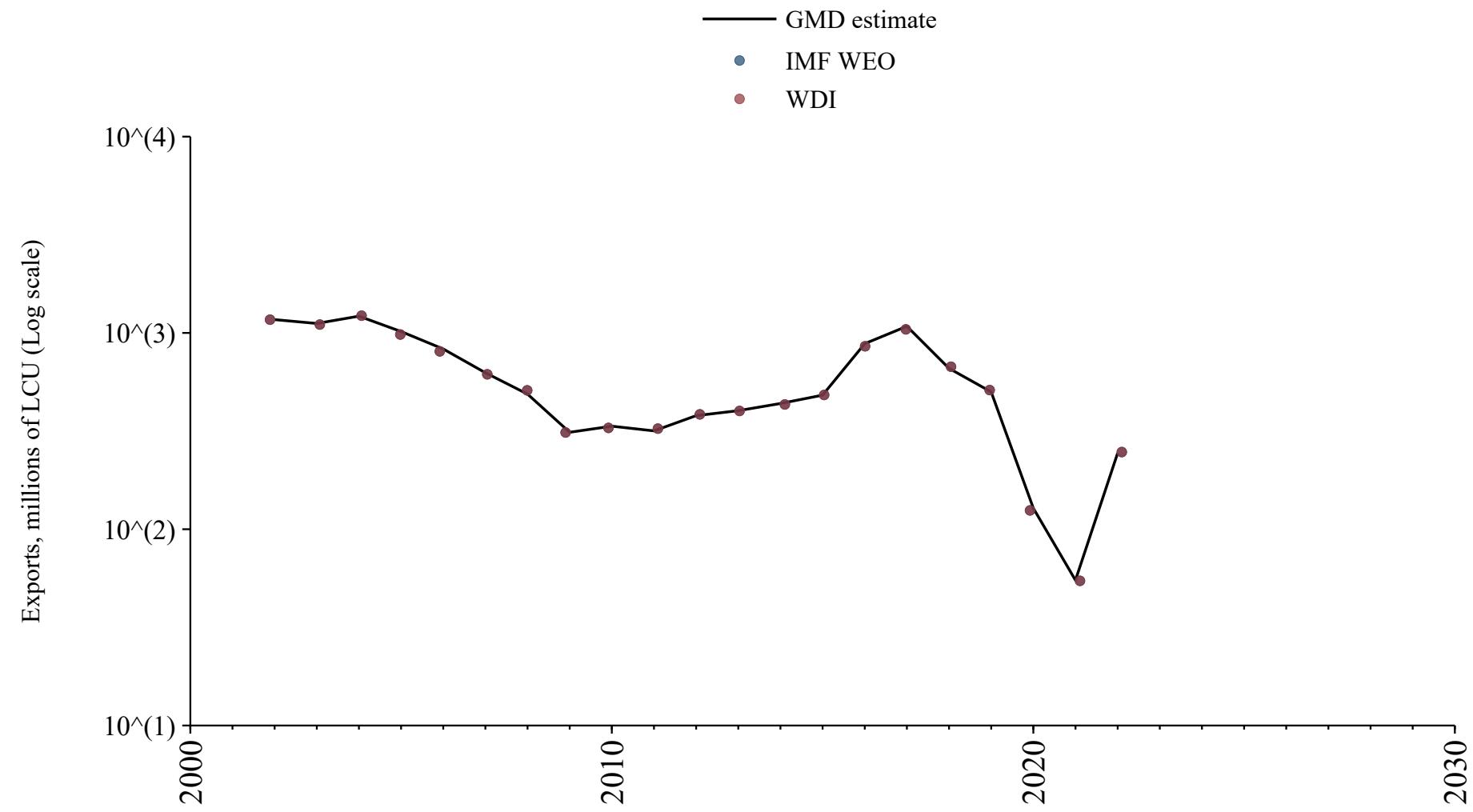
## Niue

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2000 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



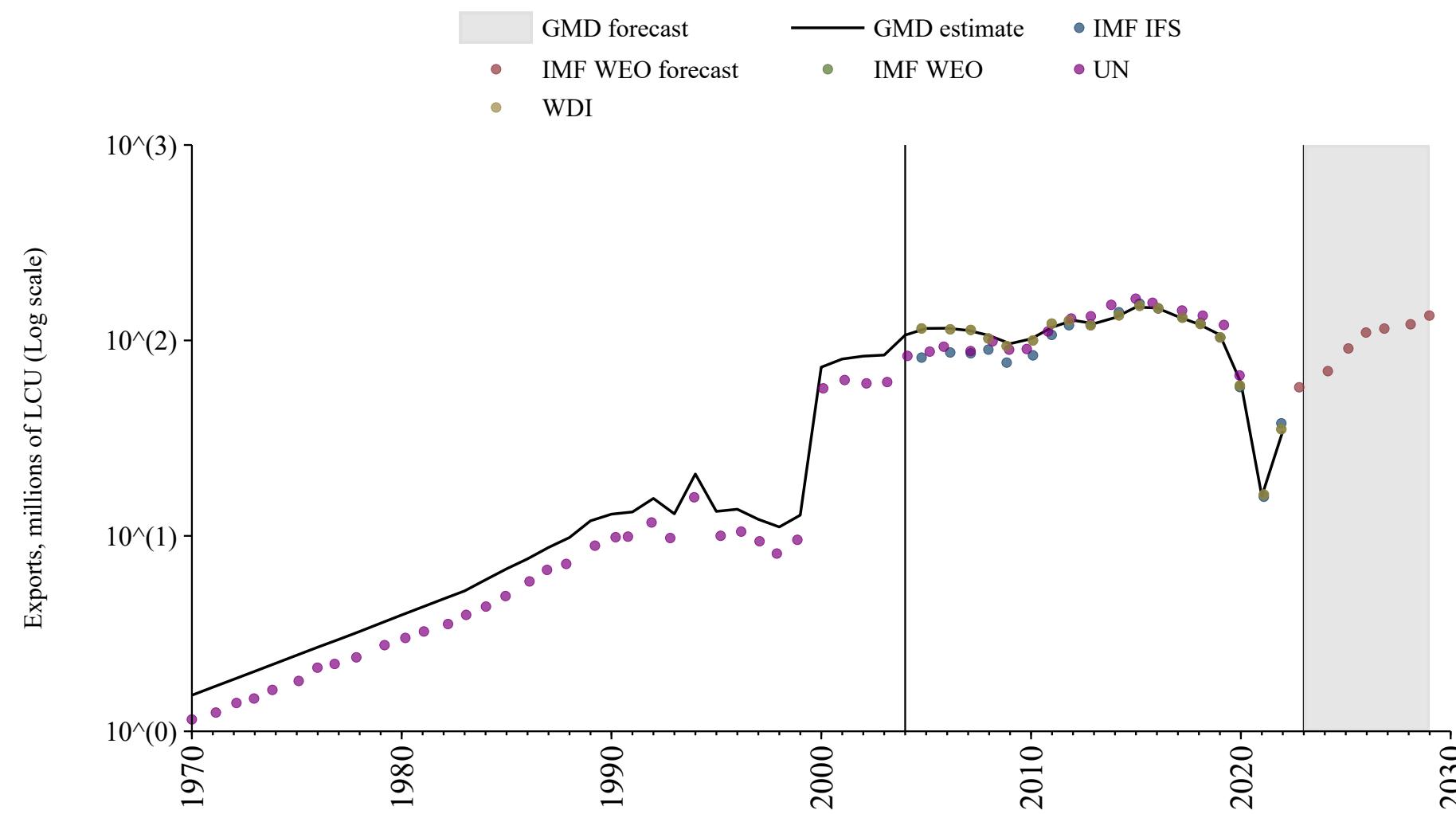
## Northern Mariana Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



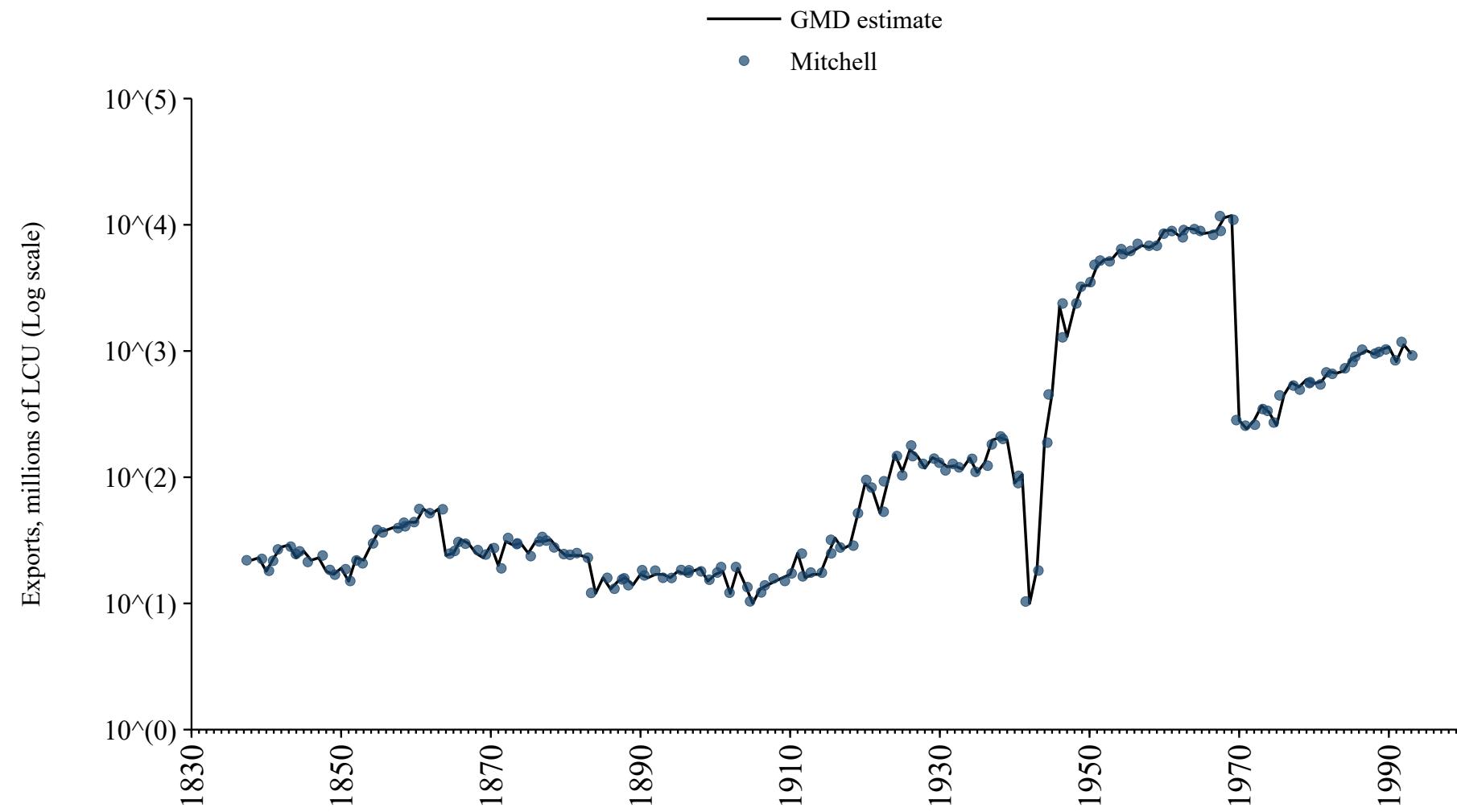
## Palau

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 133%).
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



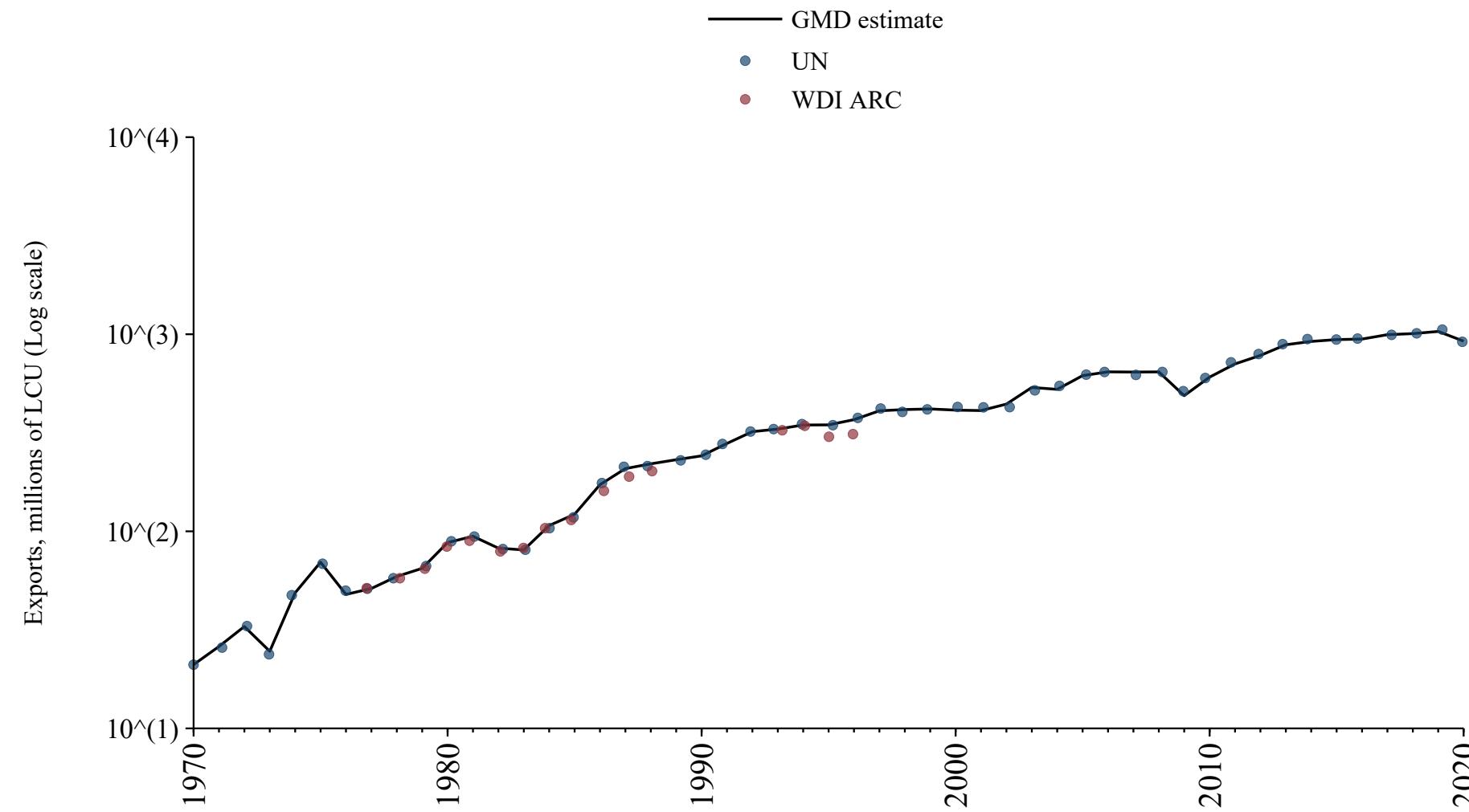
## Réunion

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1838 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.



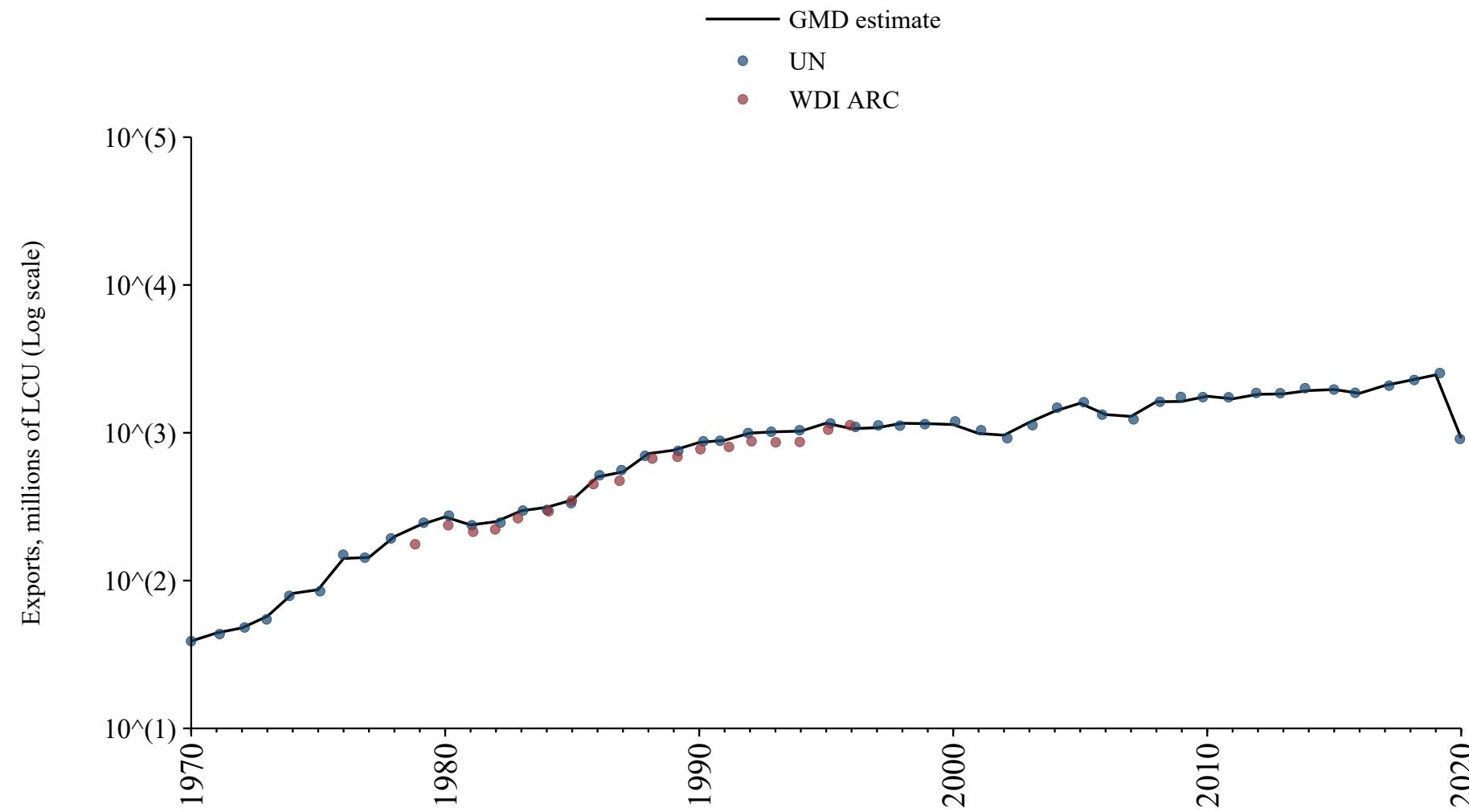
## Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



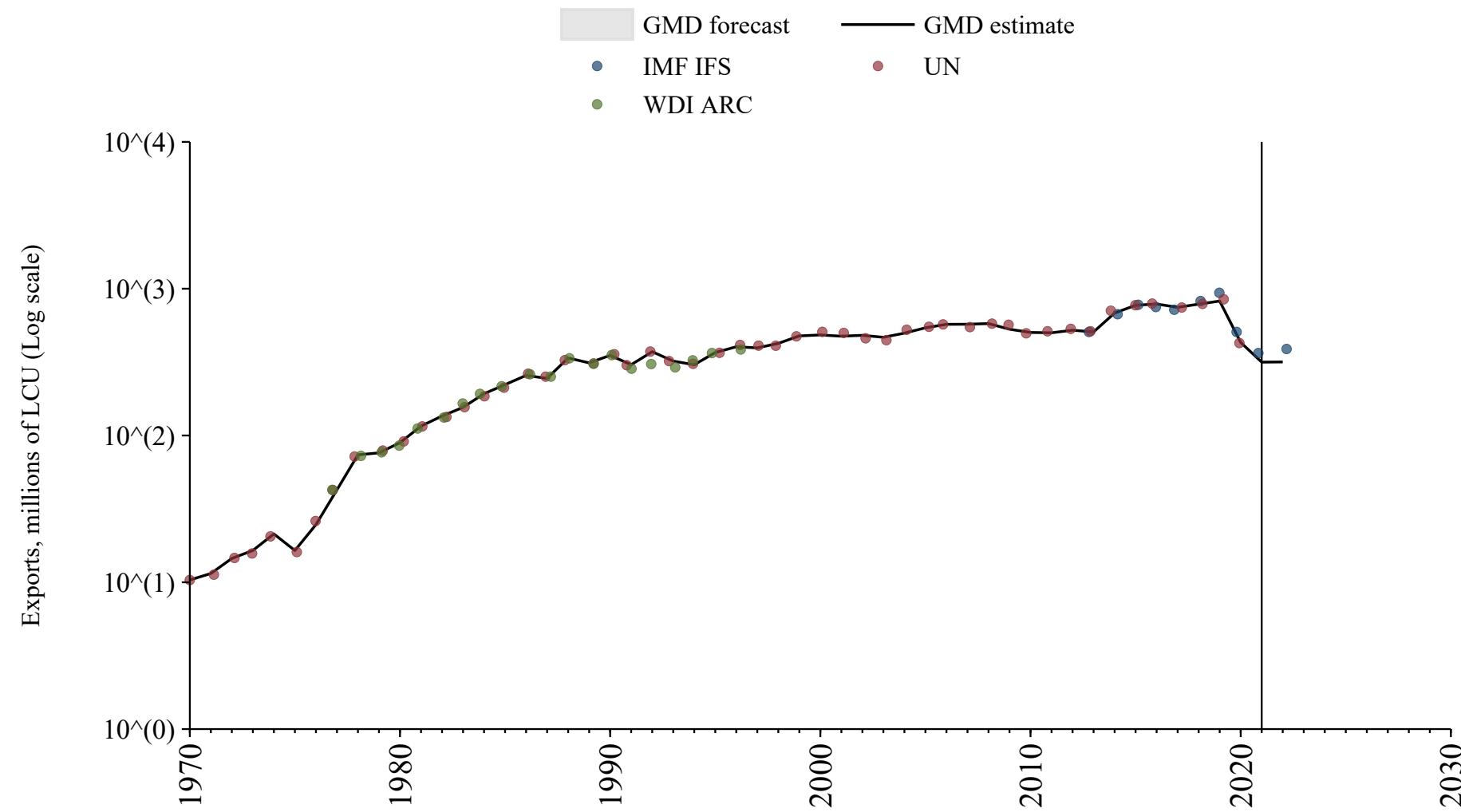
## Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



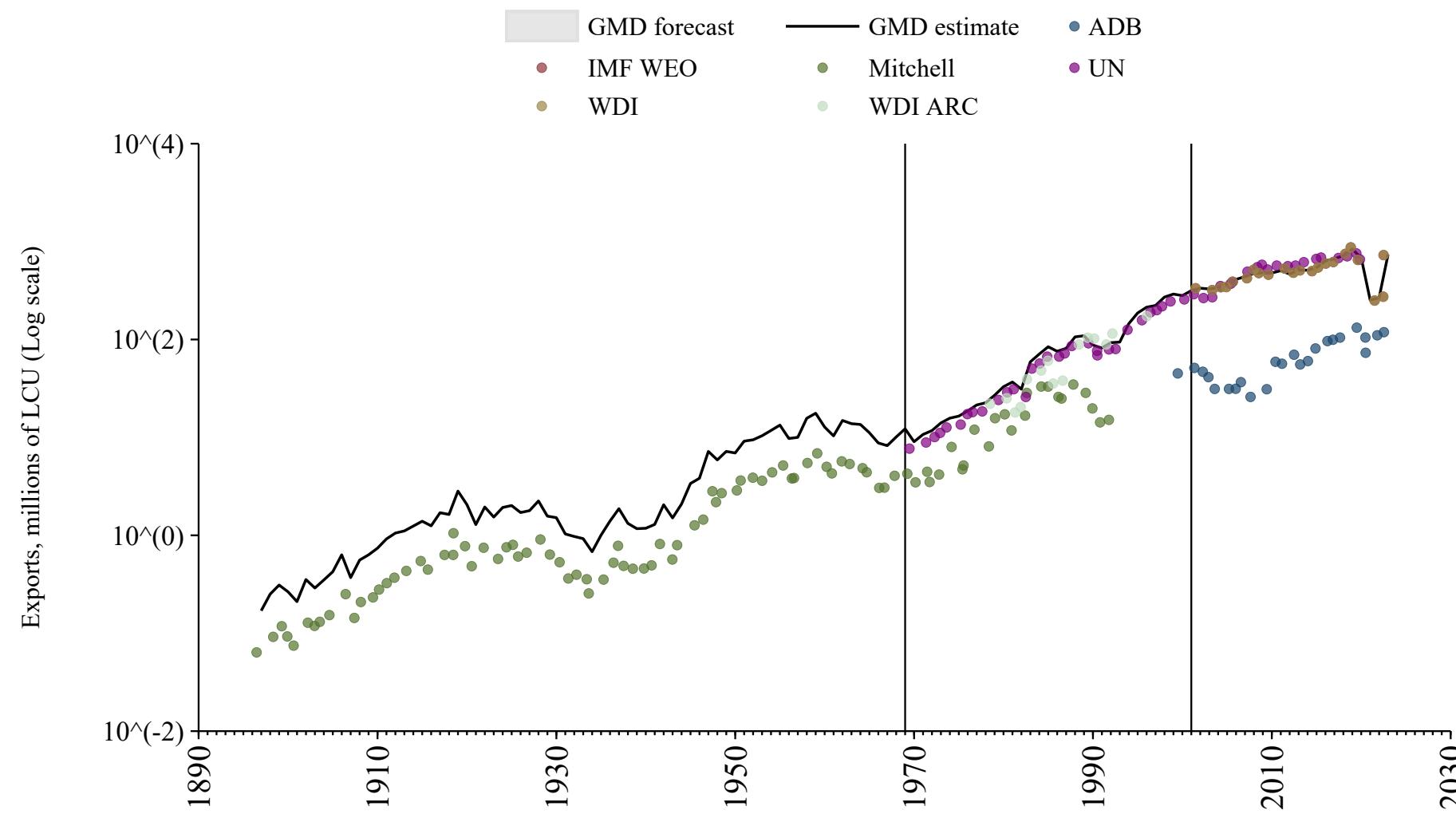
## Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 84.5%).



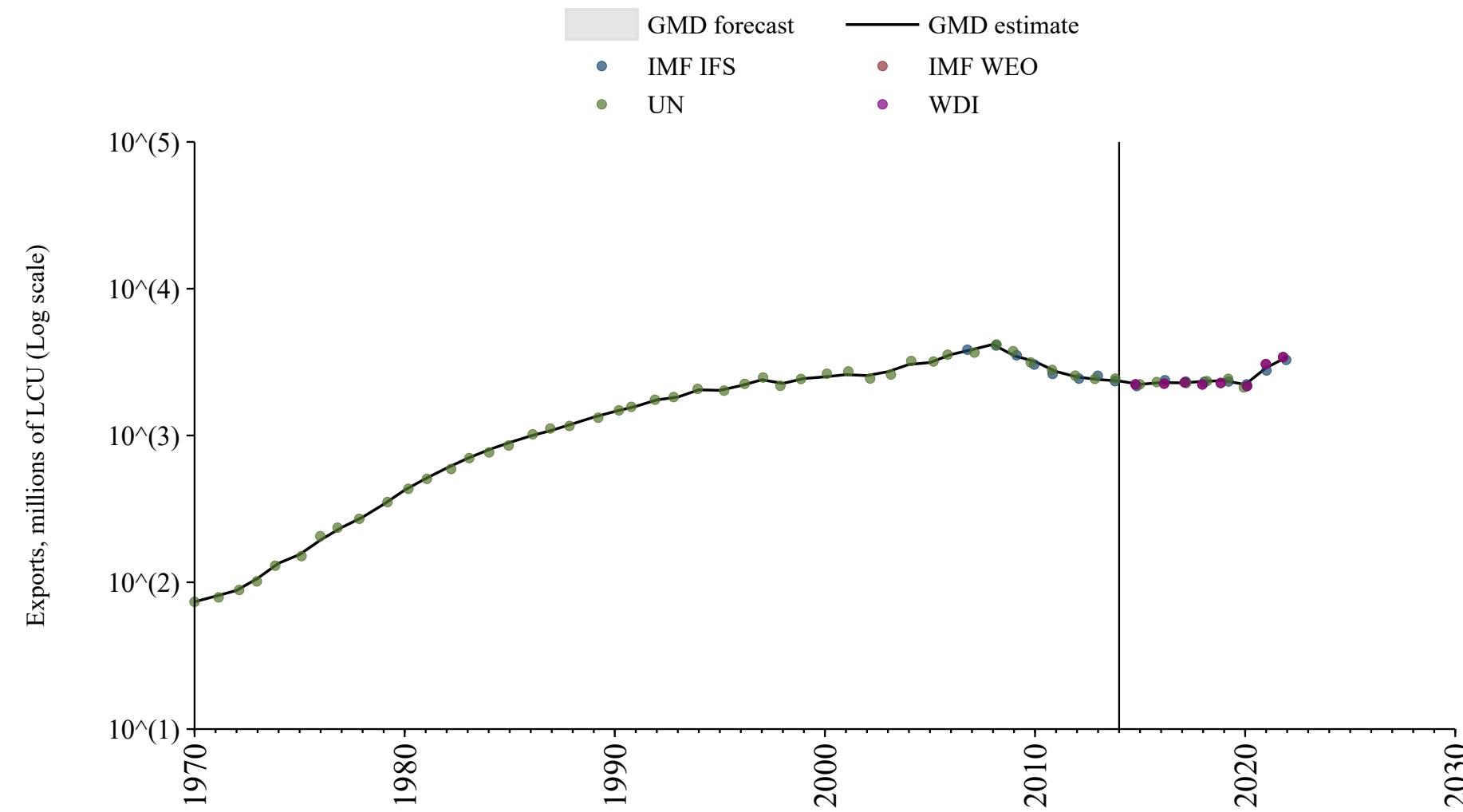
## Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1897 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 266%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 117.6%).
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



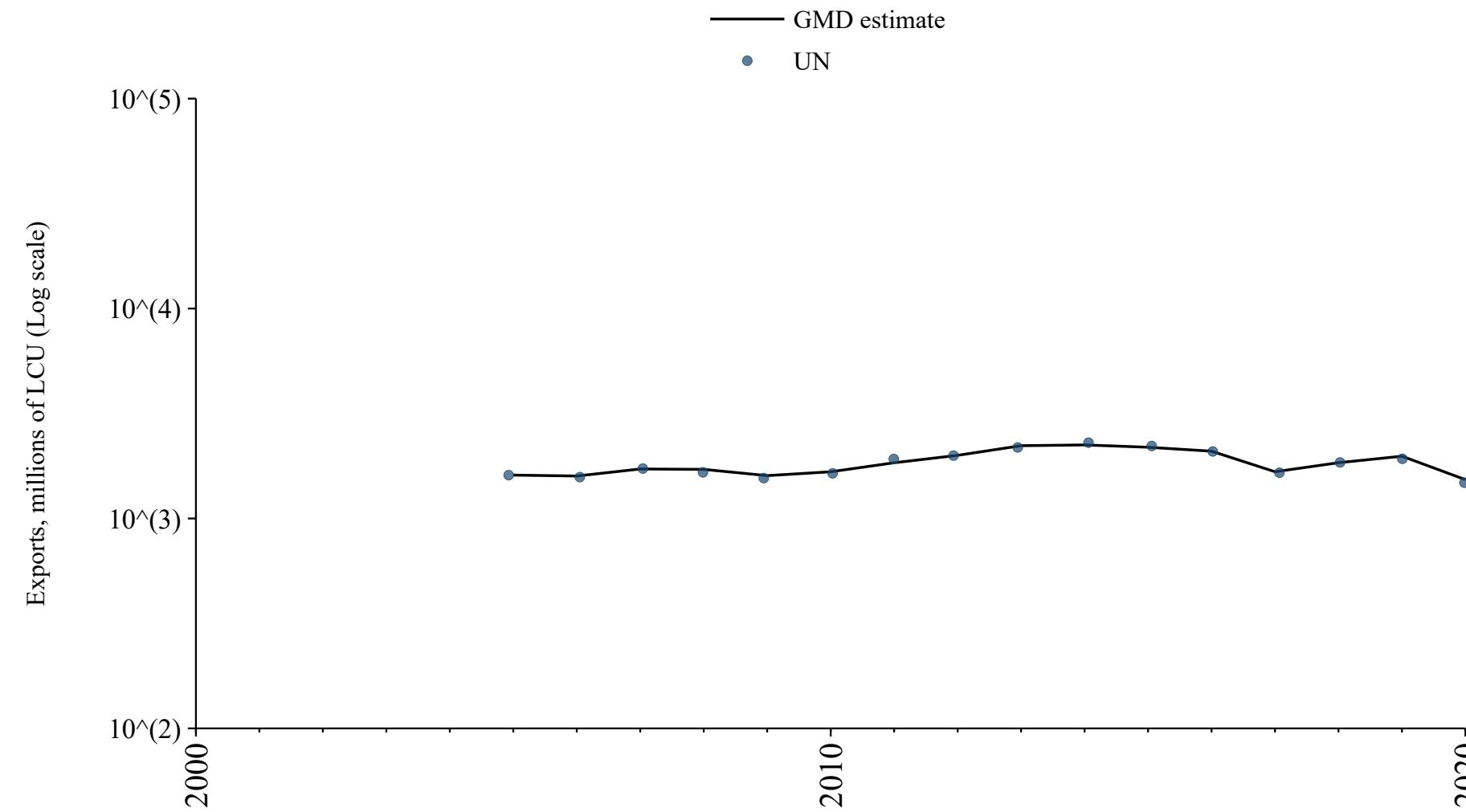
## San Marino

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
World Bank (2024)	2015 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



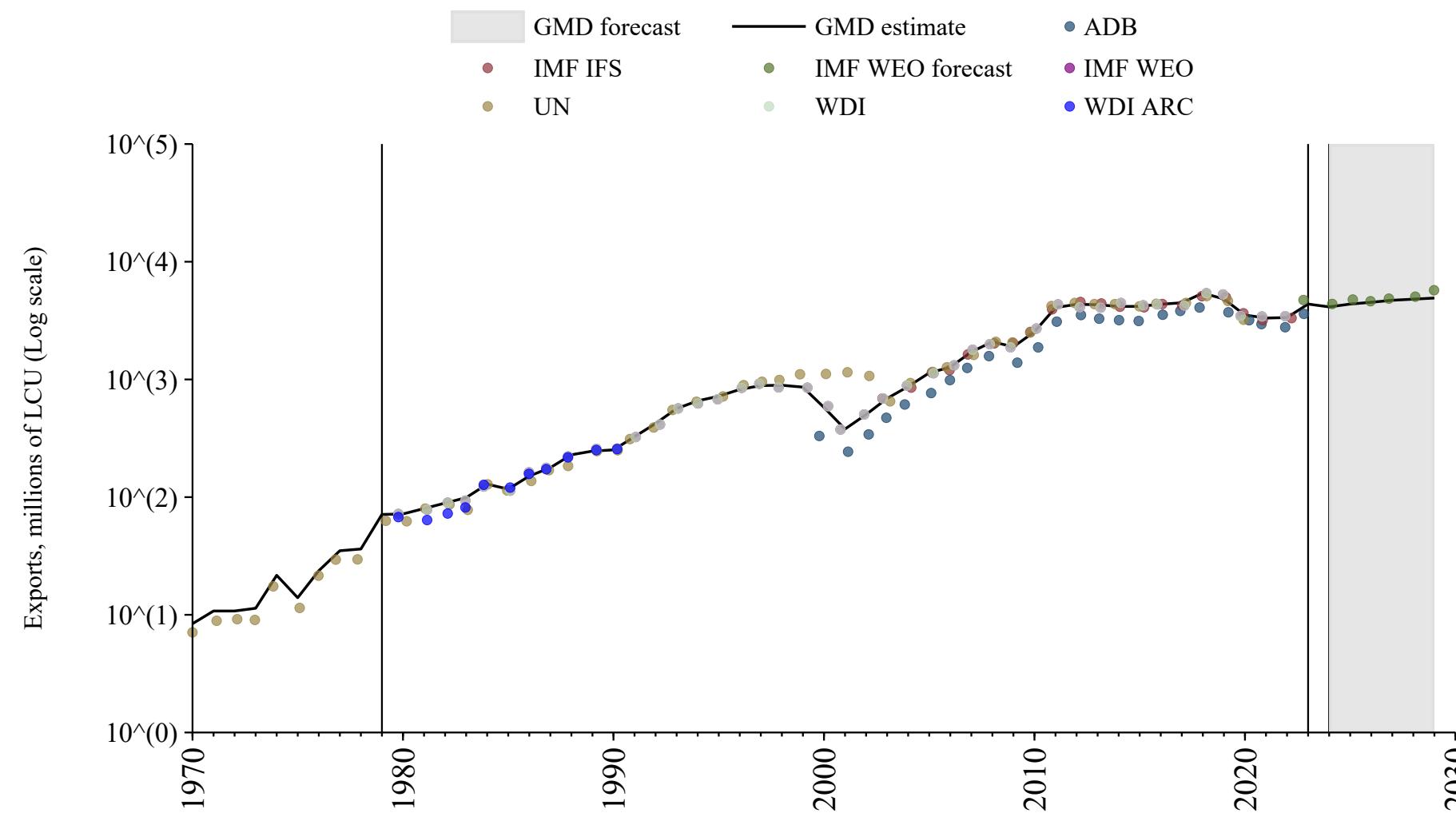
## Sint Maarten

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	2005 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



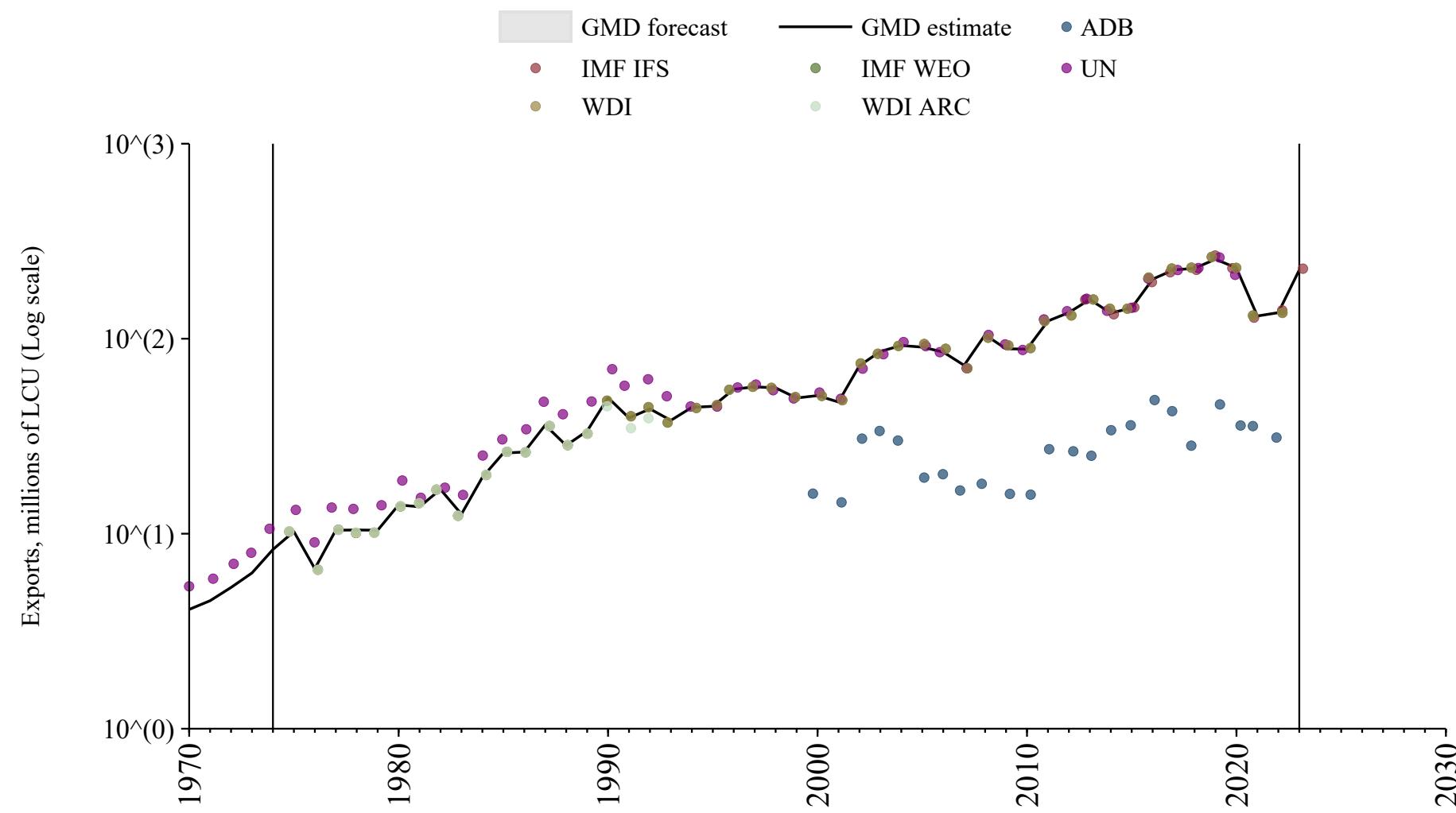
## Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 118.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 121.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 92.4%).



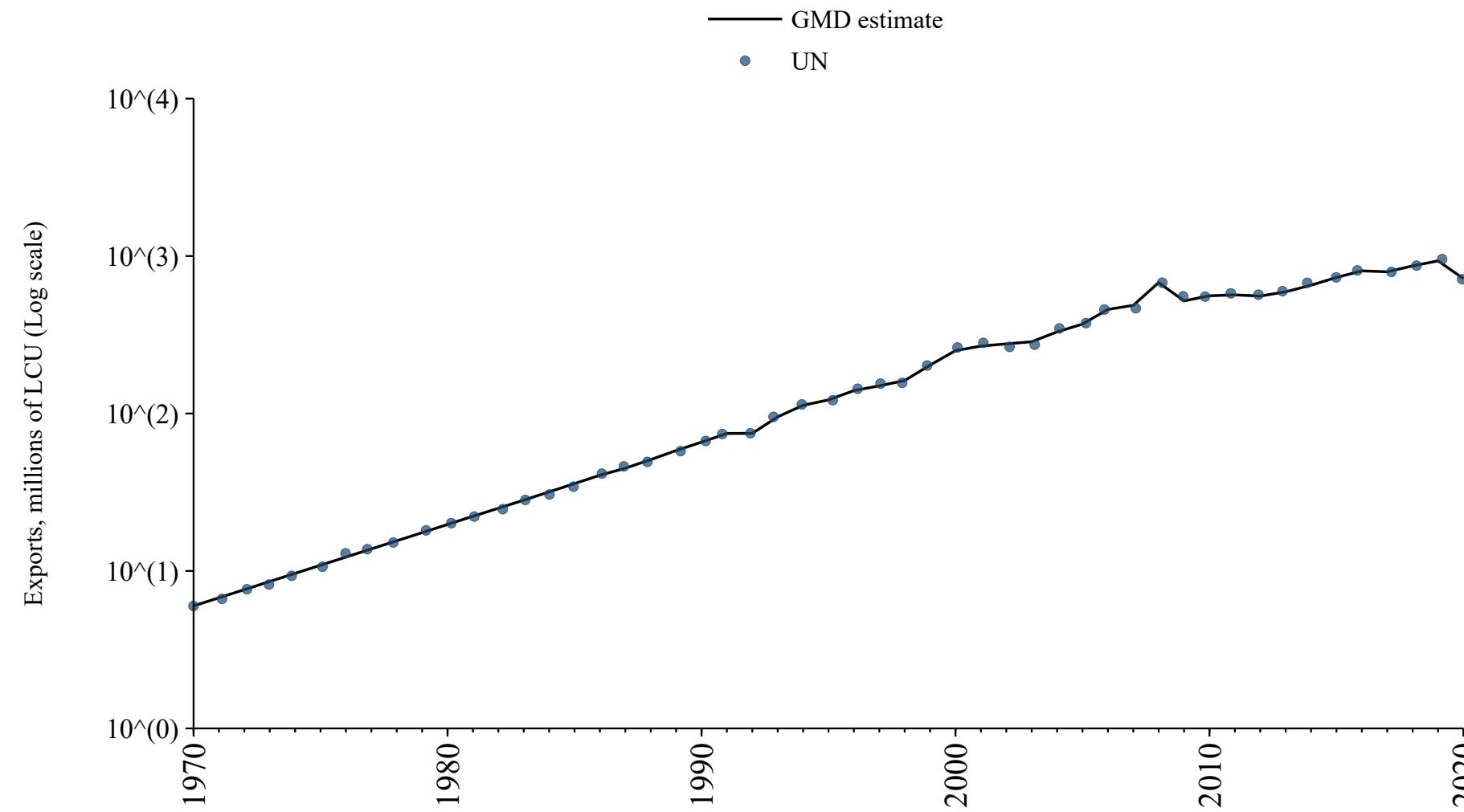
## Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 76.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



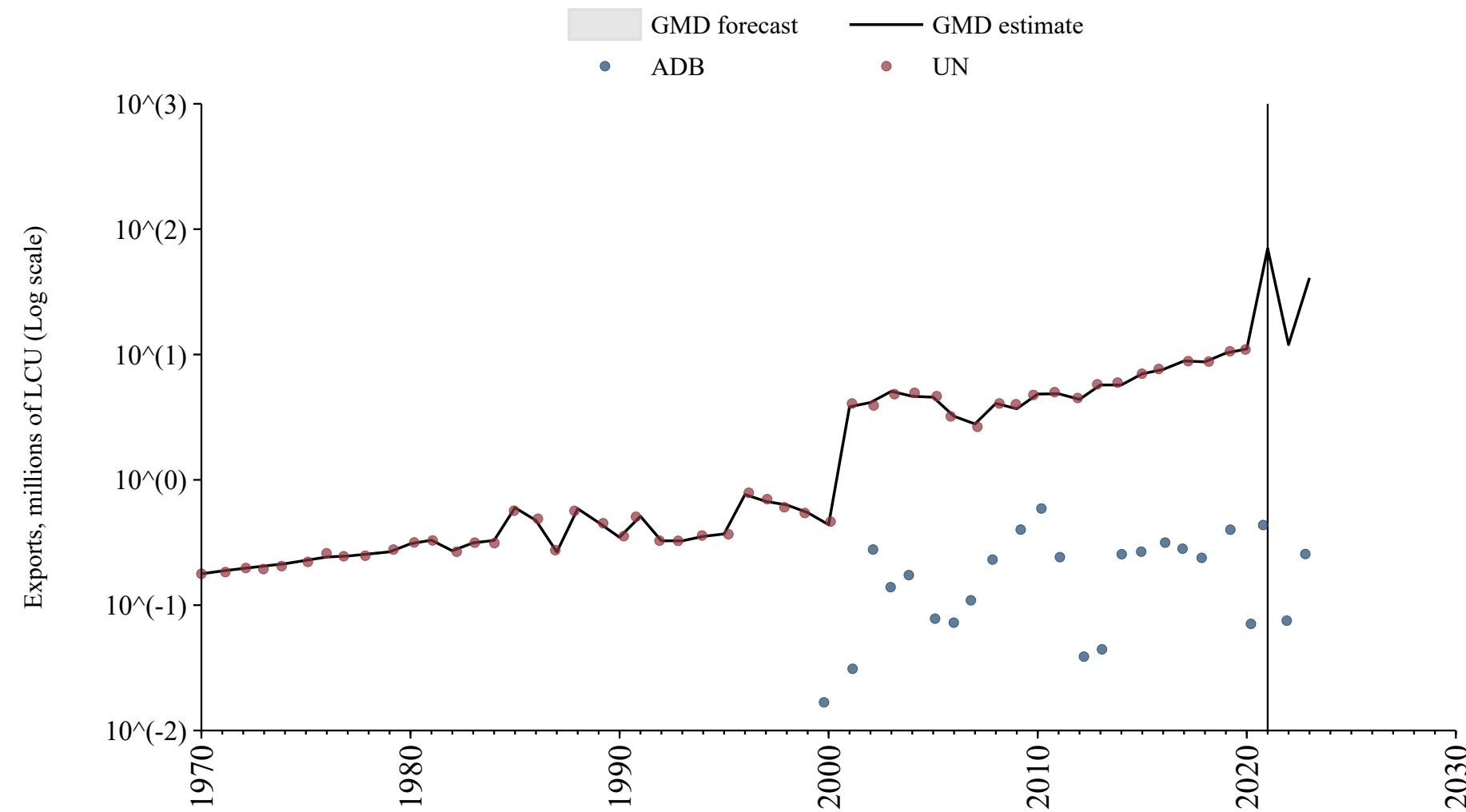
## Turks and Caicos Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



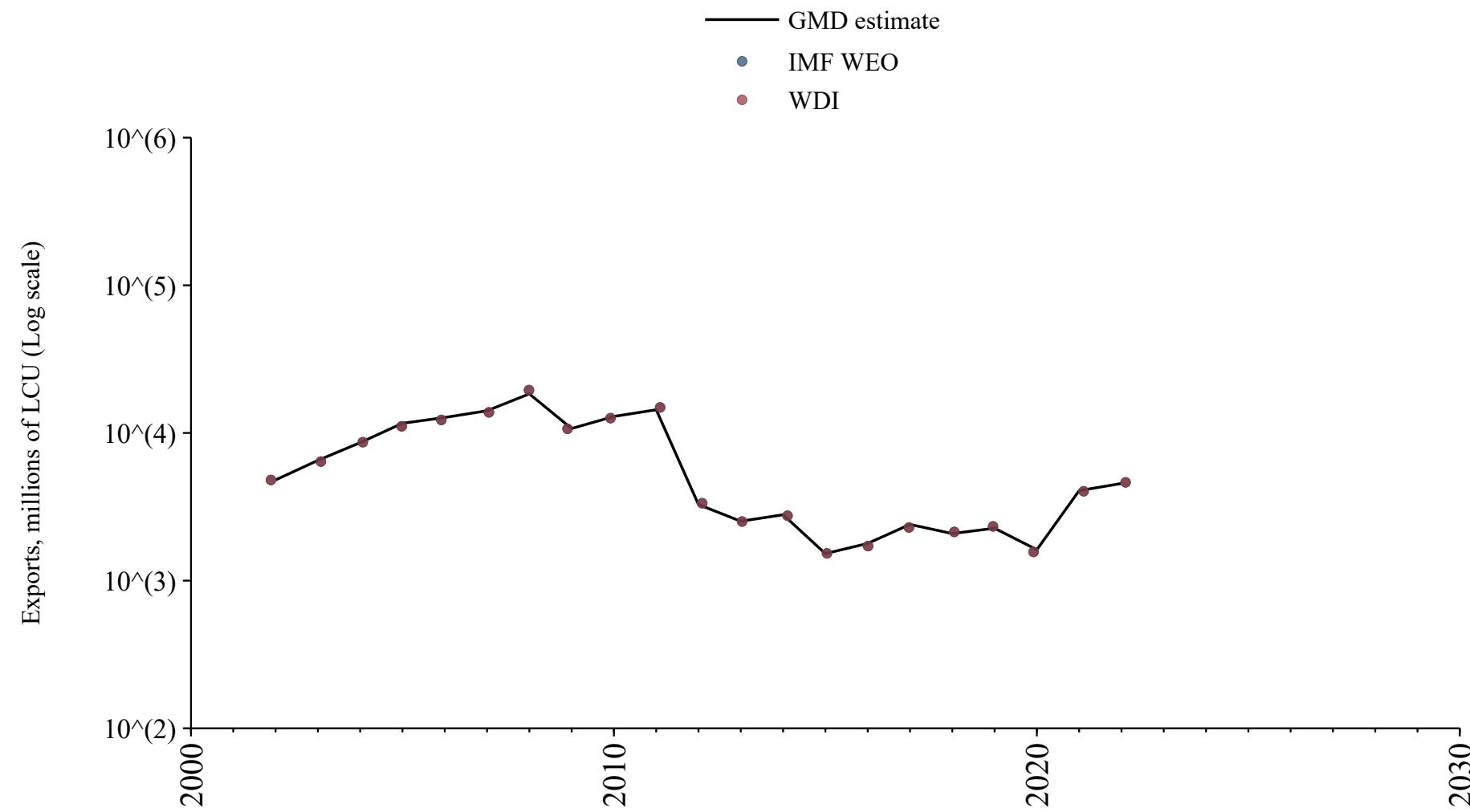
## Tuvalu

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 15964.7%).



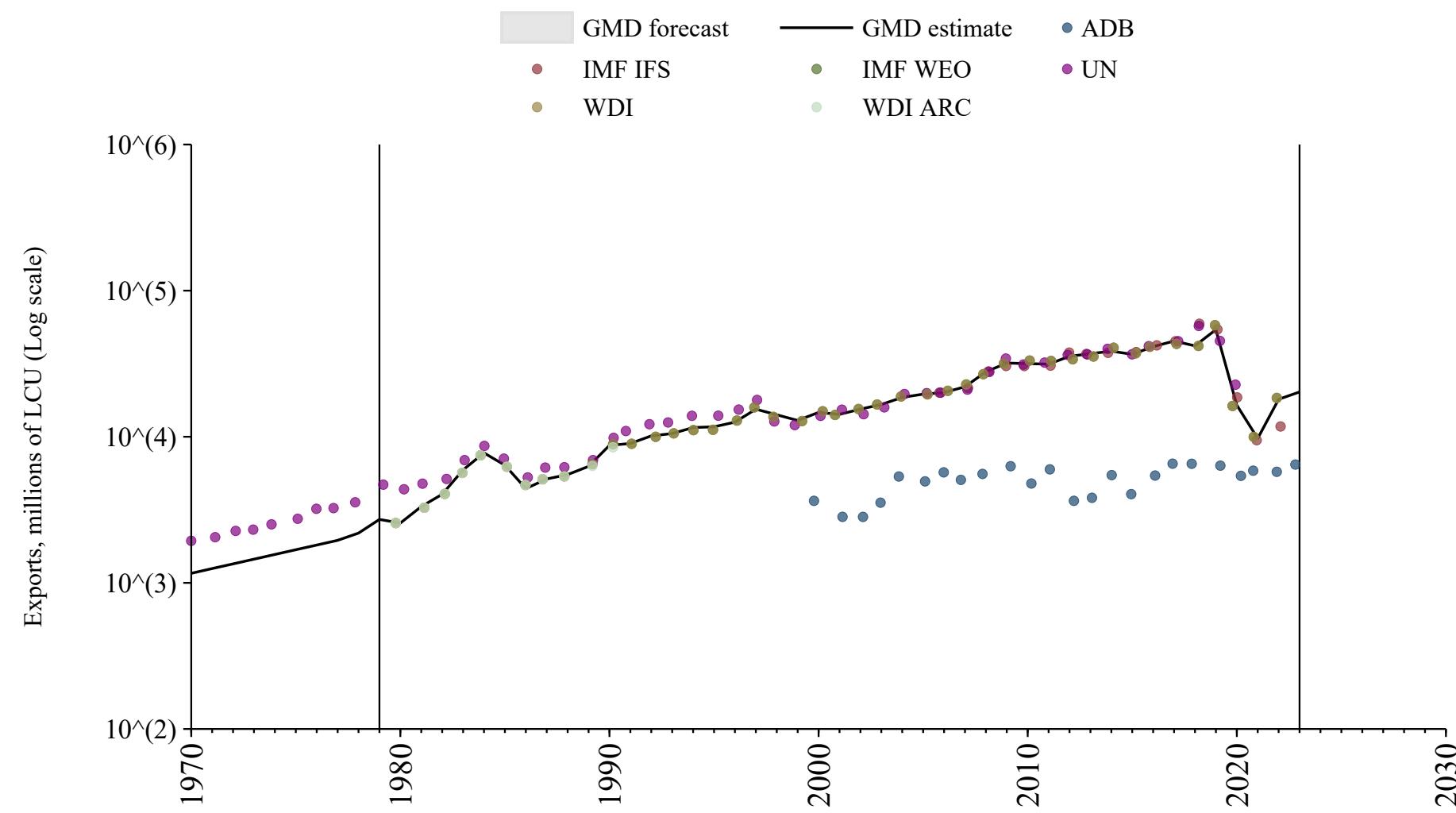
## US Virgin Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



## Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 59.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 313.9%).



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