

Country Data and Graphs for Vietnam

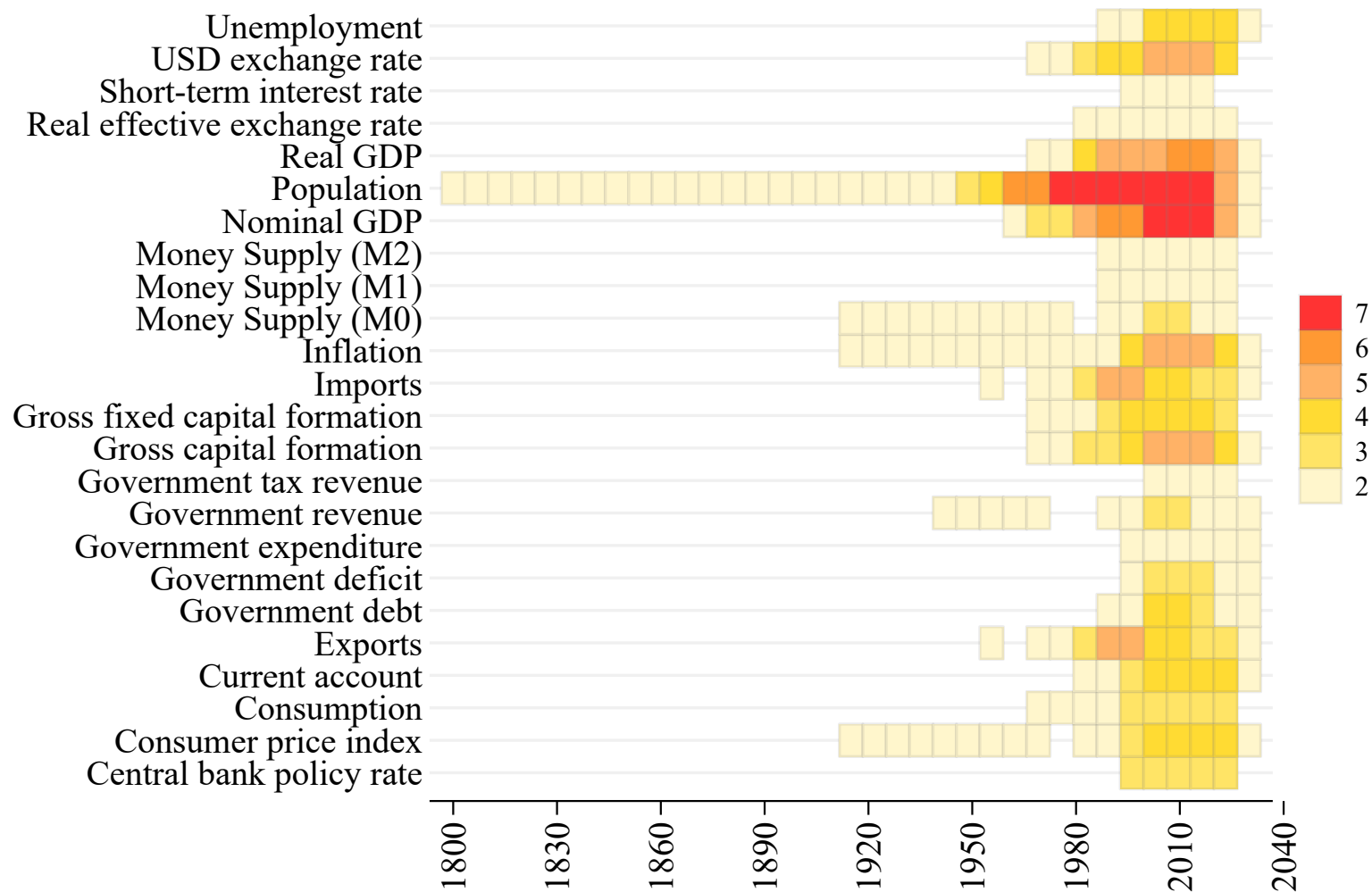
January 28, 2025

Contents

Data availability heatmap	3
Current account balance	4
Consumer price index	5
Money supply (M0)	6
Money supply (M1)	7
Money supply (M2)	8
Real effective exchange rate	9
USD exchange rate	10
Central bank policy rate	11
Total consumption	12
Total consumption to GDP ratio	13
Exports	14
Exports to GDP ratio	15
Fixed investment	16
Fixed investment to GDP ratio	17
Government debt	18
Government deficit	19
Government expenditure	20
Government expenditure to GDP ratio	21

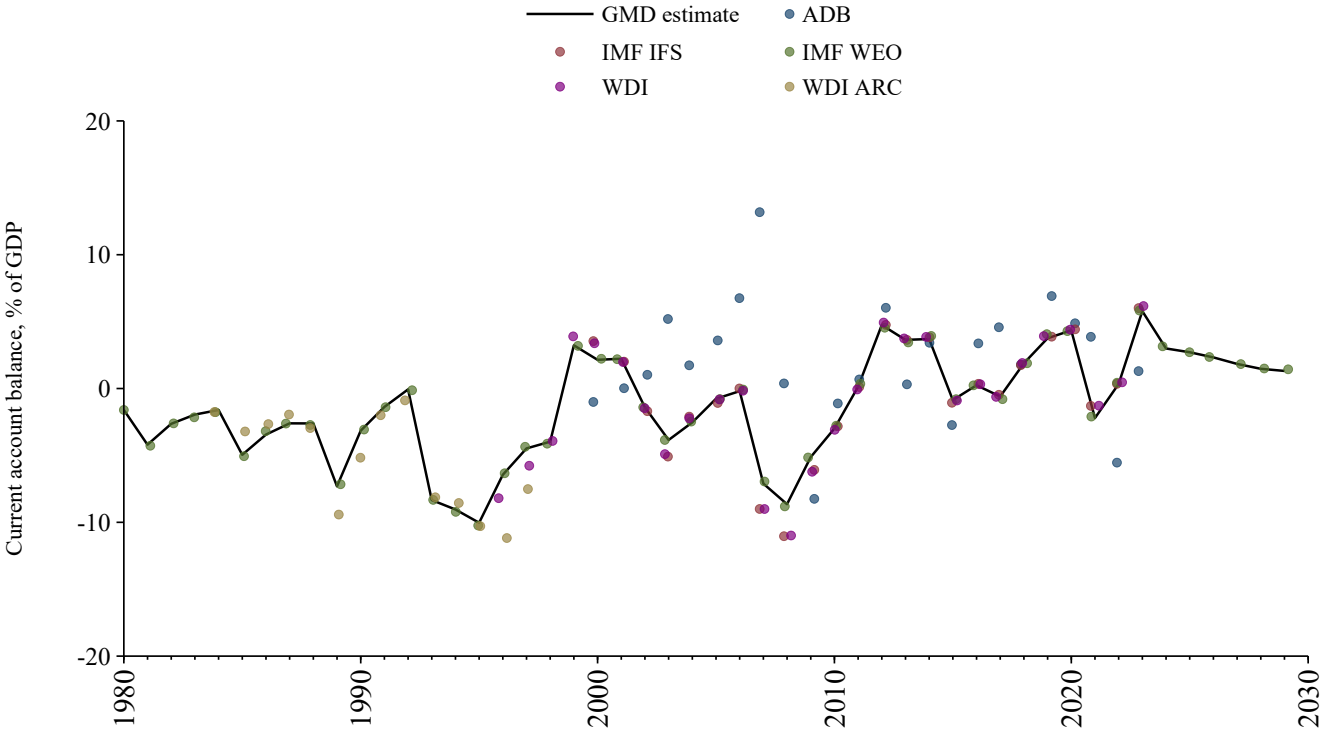
Government revenue	22
Government revenue to GDP ratio	23
Government tax revenue	24
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio	25
Imports	26
Imports to GDP ratio	27
Inflation	28
Investment	29
Investment to GDP ratio	30
Nominal GDP	31
Population	32
Real GDP	33
Real total consumption	34
Short term interest rate	35
Unemployment	36
References	37

Data availability heatmap



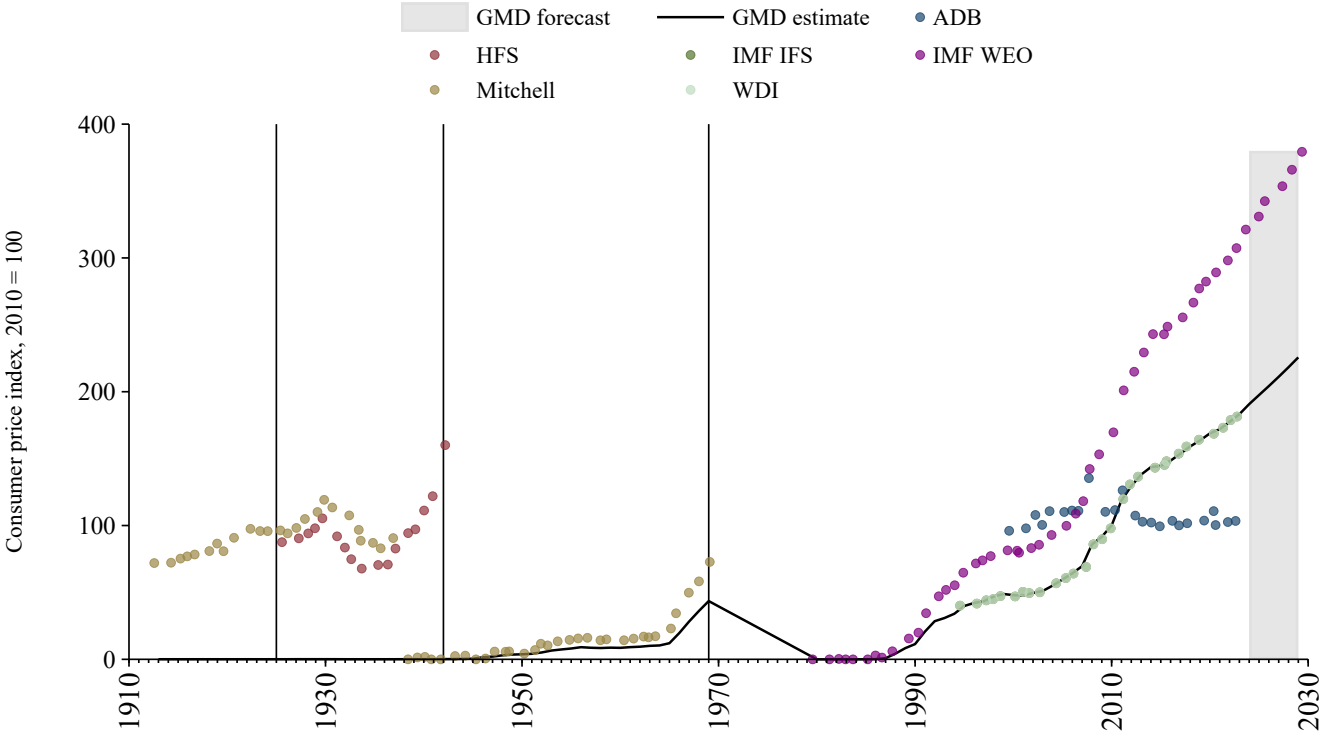
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



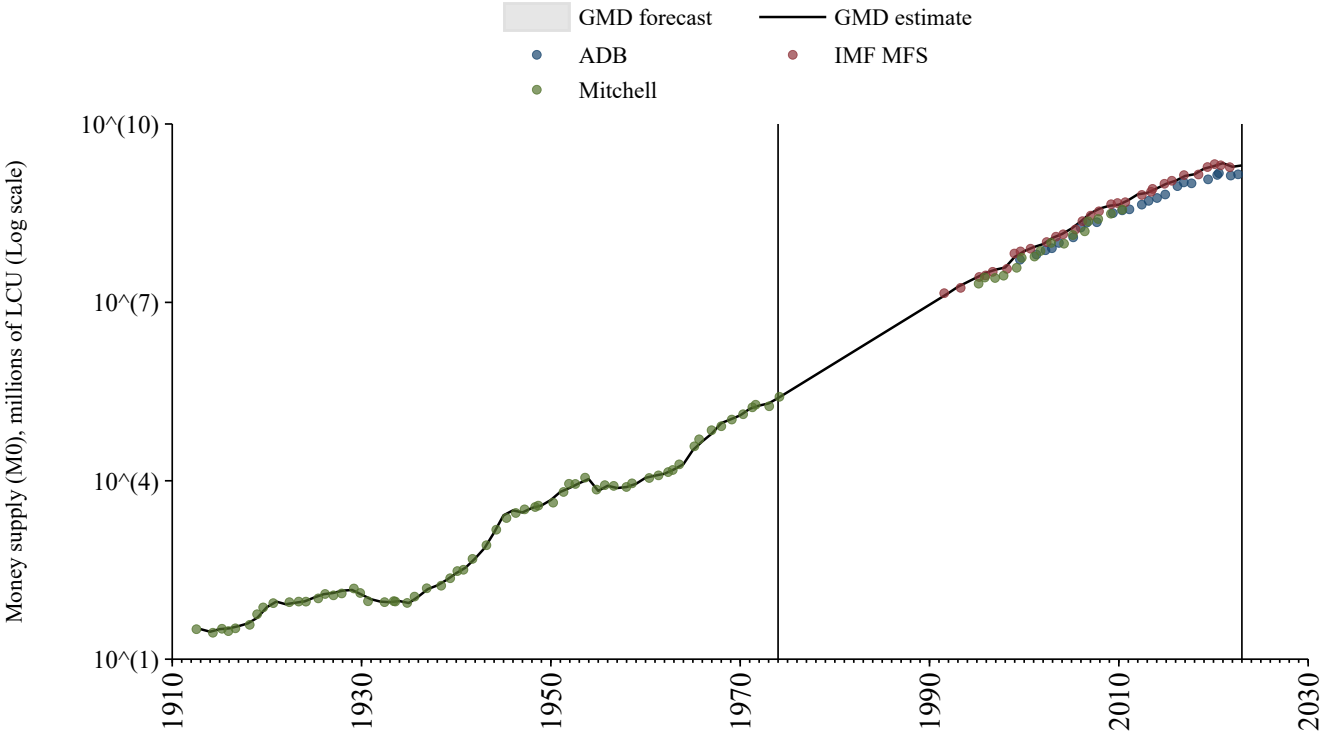
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1913 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = .2%)..
Schuler (2015)	1926 - 1942	Spliced using overlapping data in 1943: (ratio = .2%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1943 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



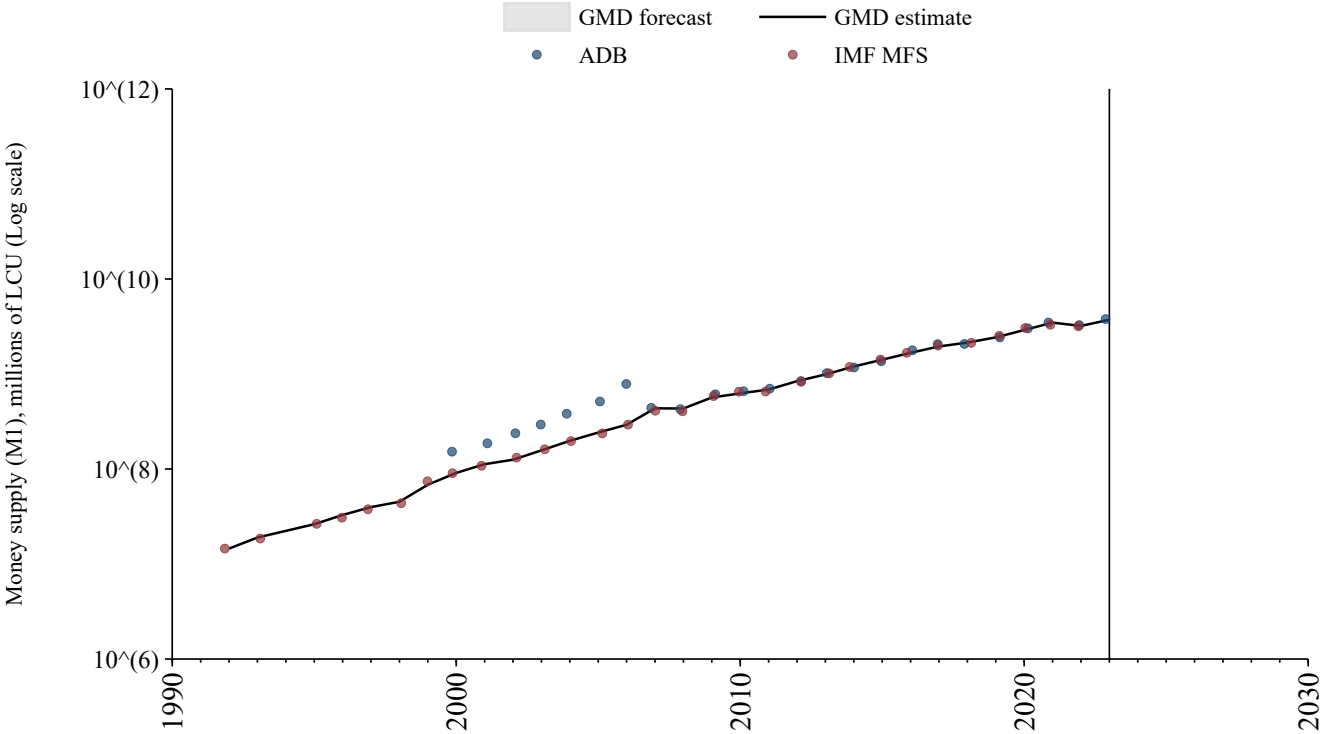
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1913 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1975 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 141%)..



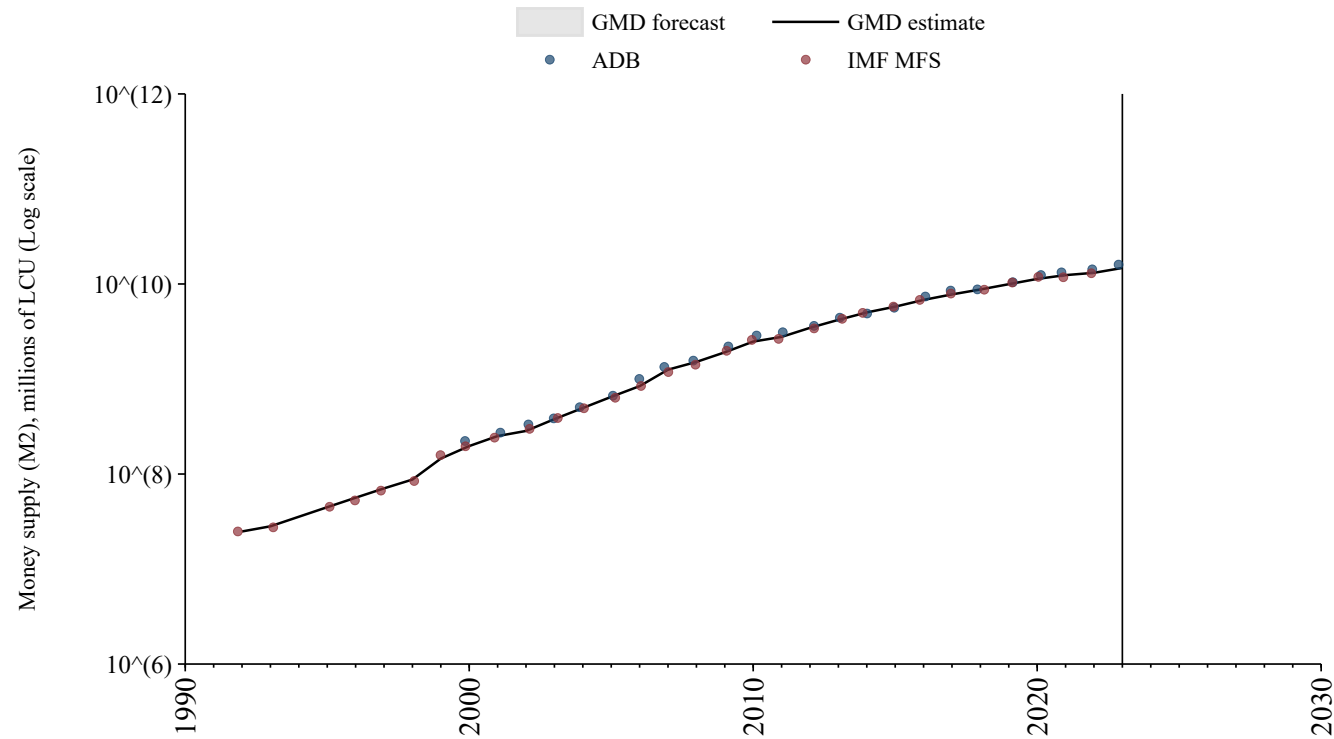
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1992 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 98.3%)..



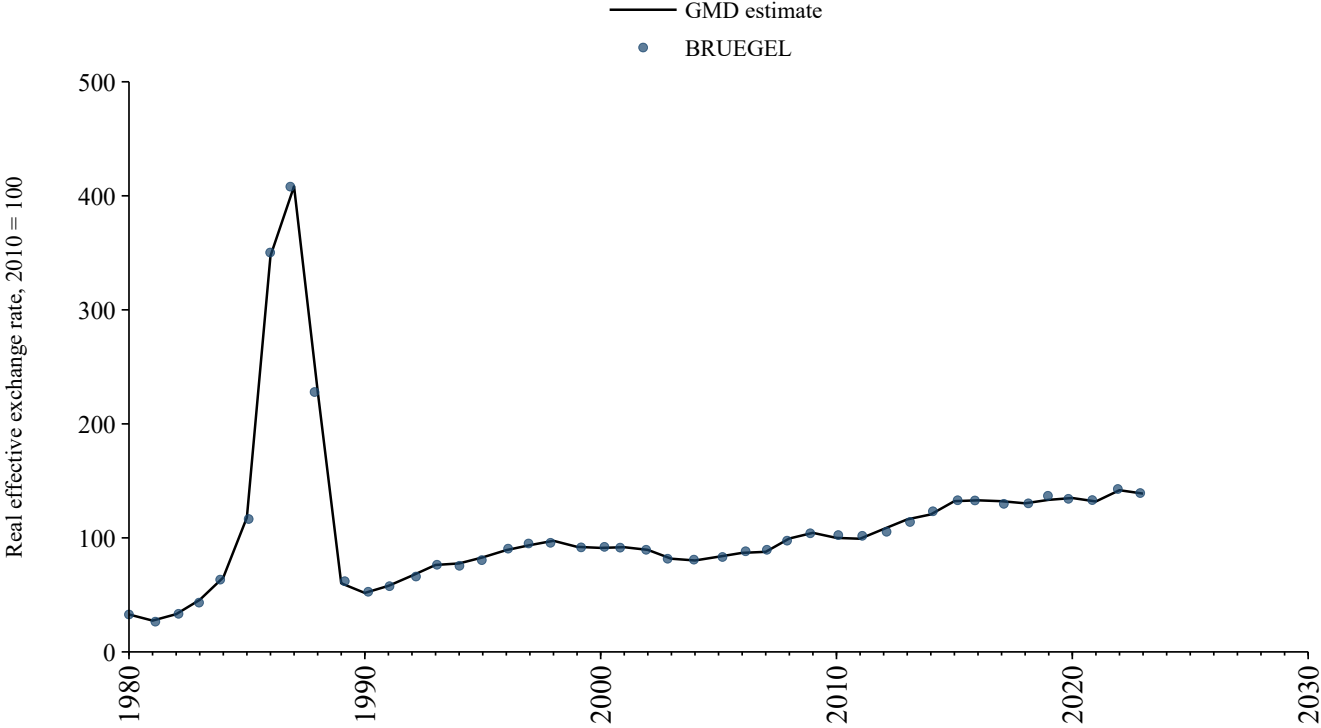
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1992 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 92.1%)..



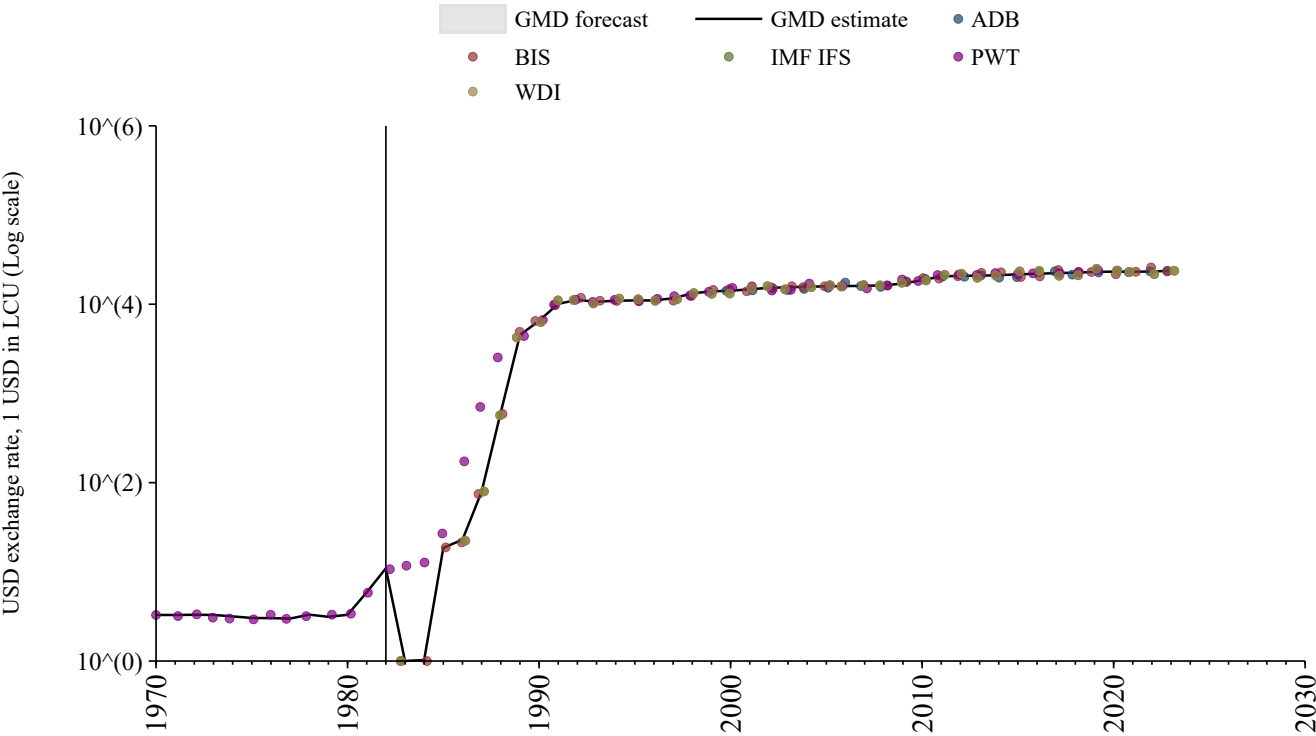
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Darvas (2021)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



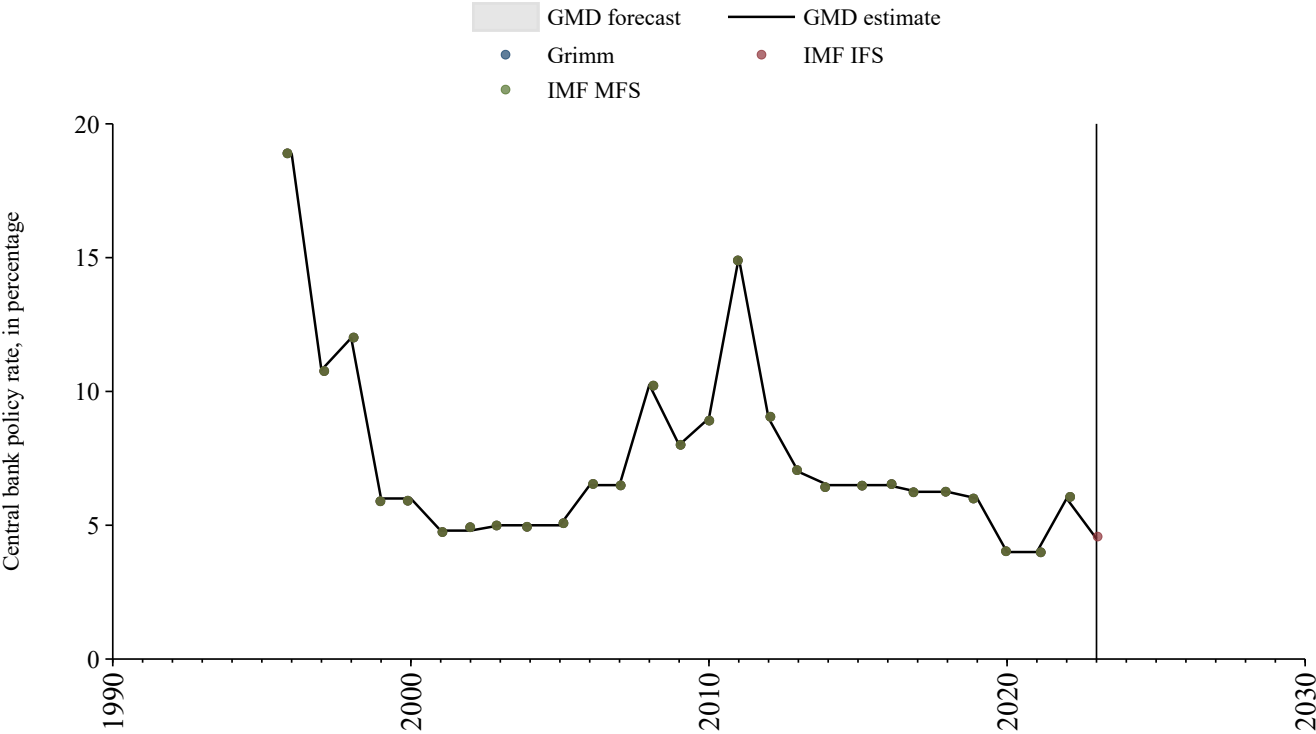
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1970 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1983 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



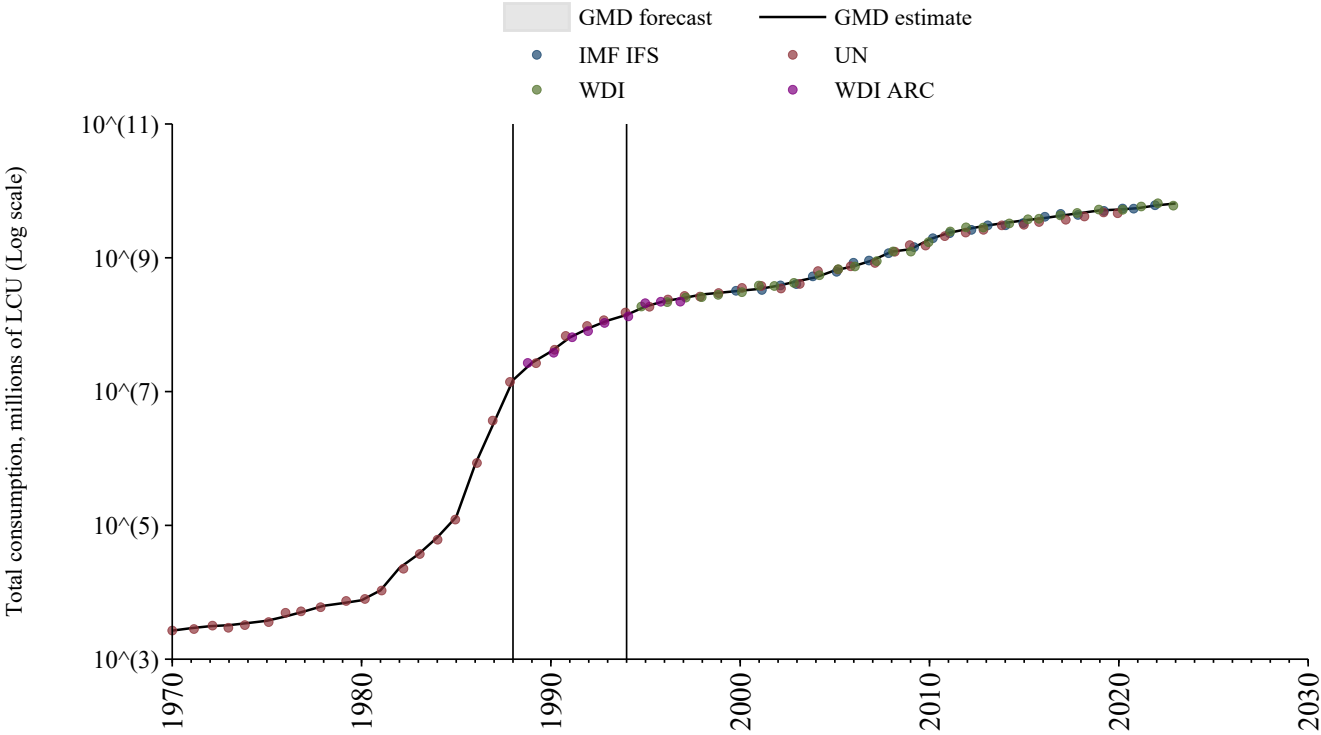
Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1996 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



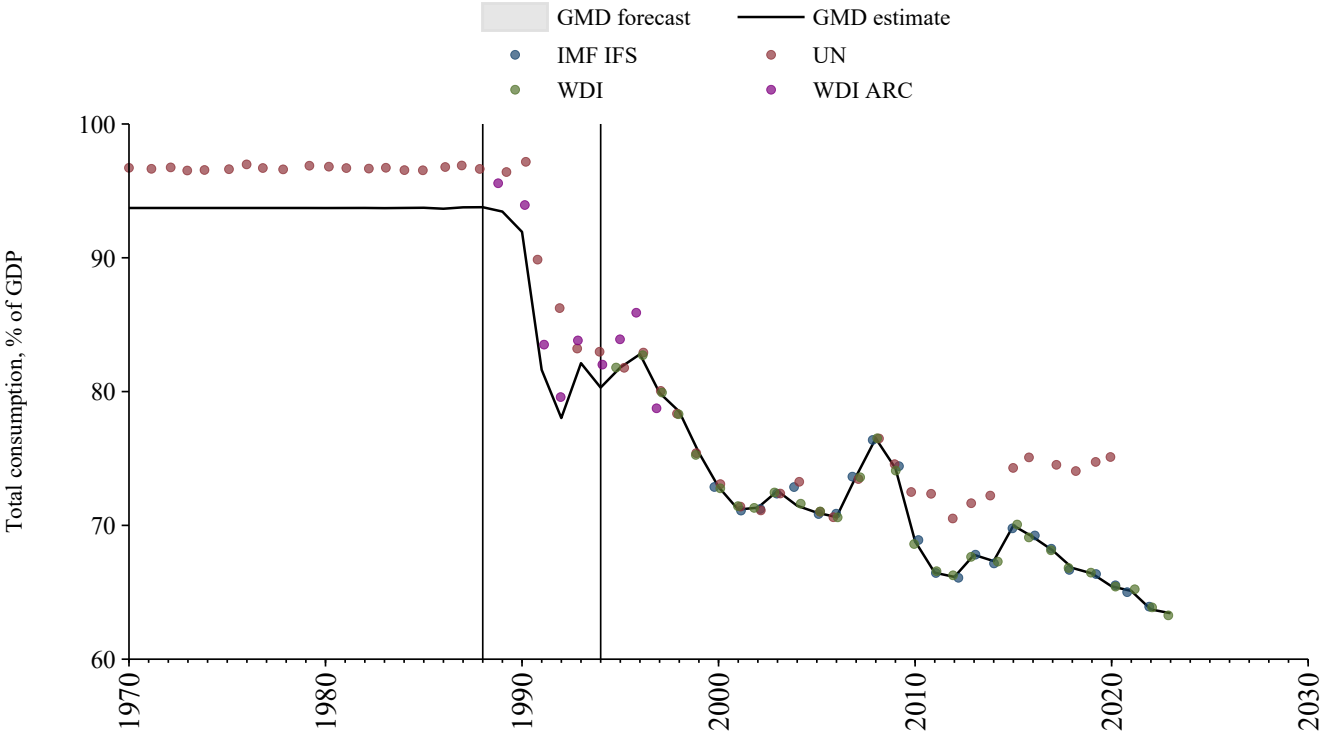
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 99.5%)..
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1989 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.4%)..
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



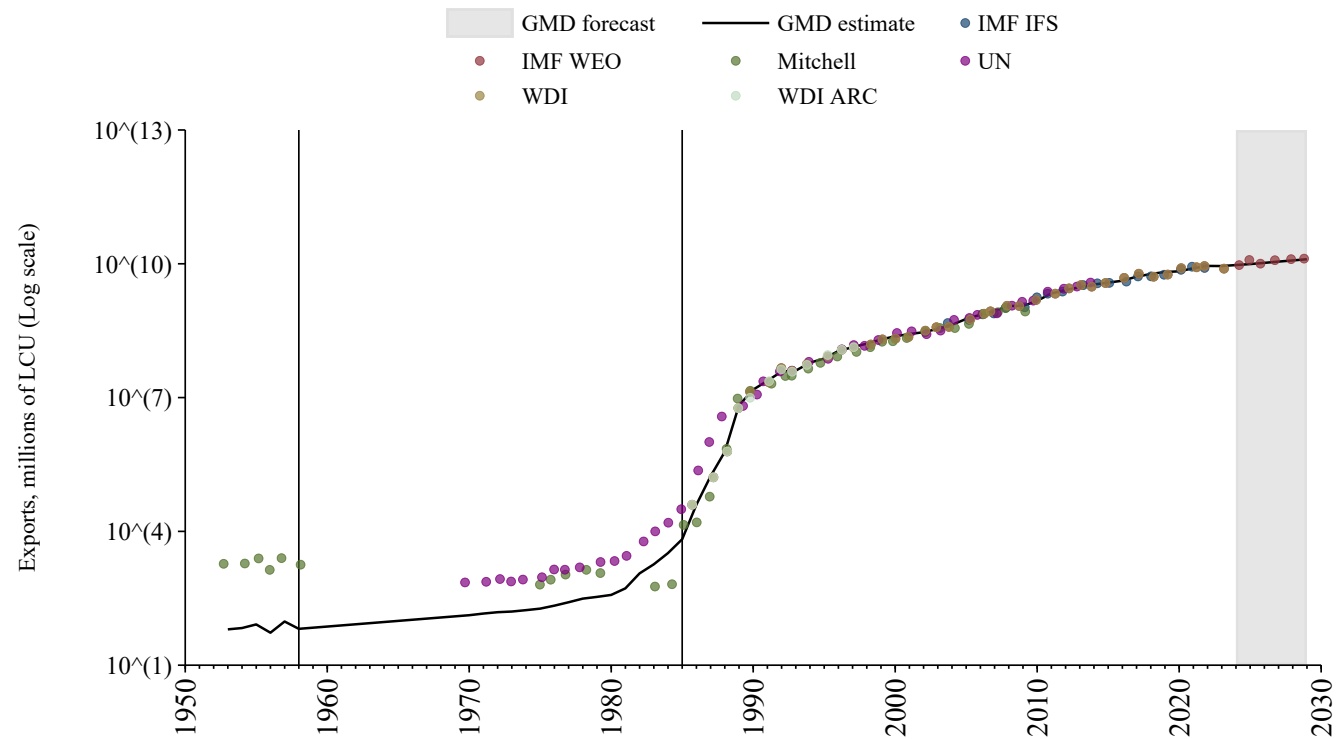
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 96.9%)..
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1989 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 97.8%)..
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



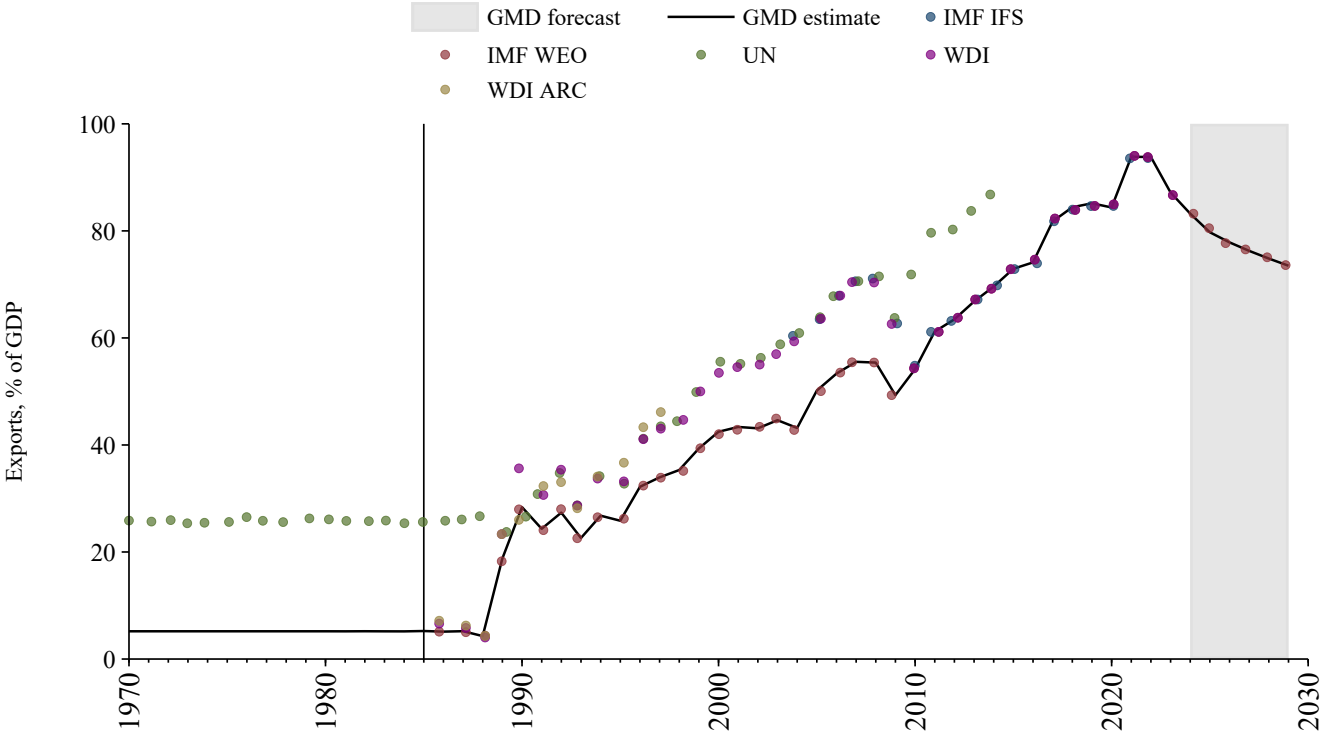
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 3.4%)..
United Nations (2024)	1959 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 18.4%)..
WEO (2024)	1986 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



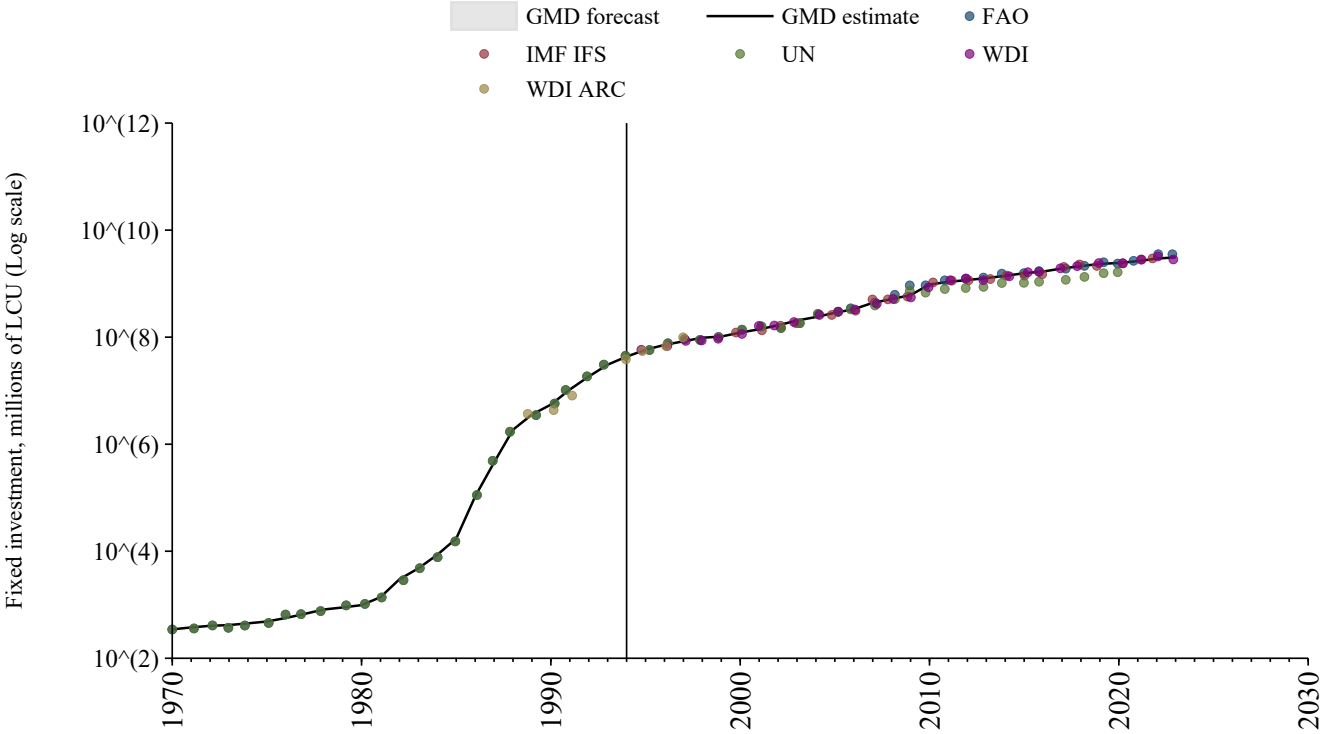
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 20%)..
WEO (2024)	1986 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



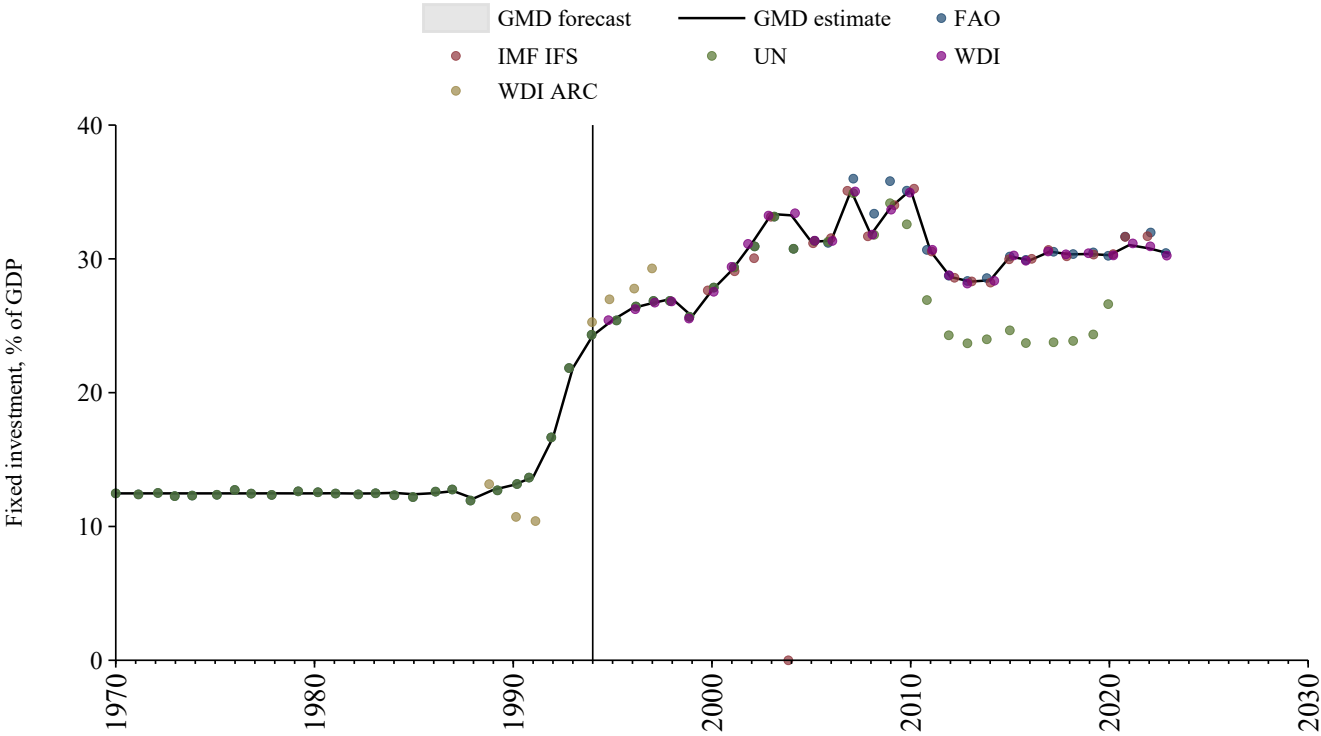
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



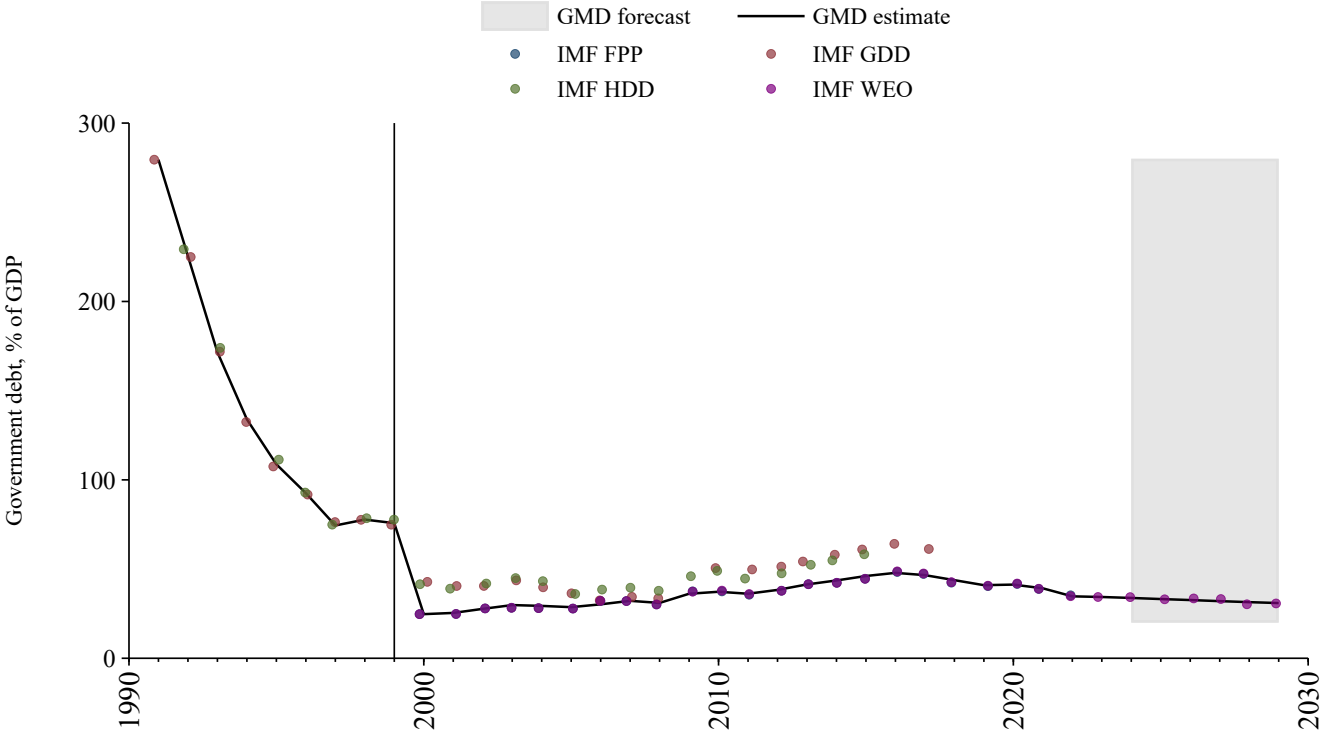
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



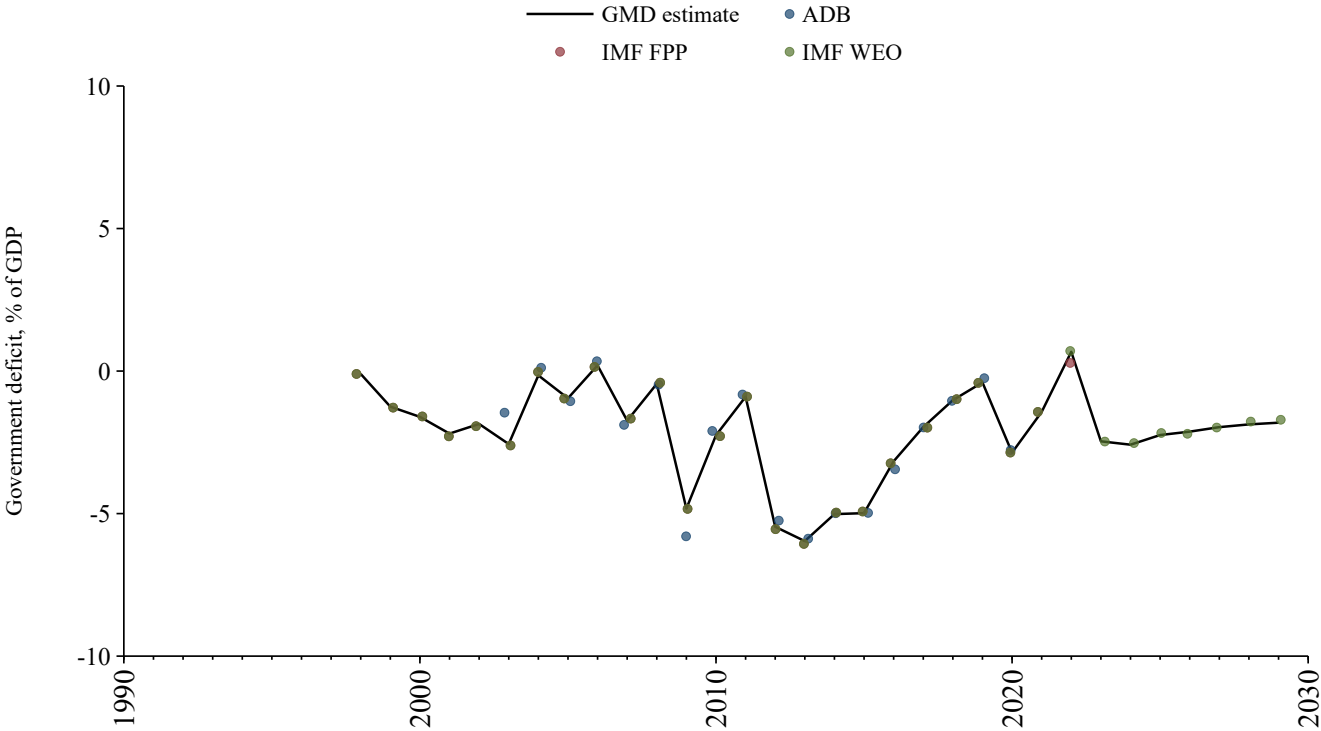
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1991 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000. Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



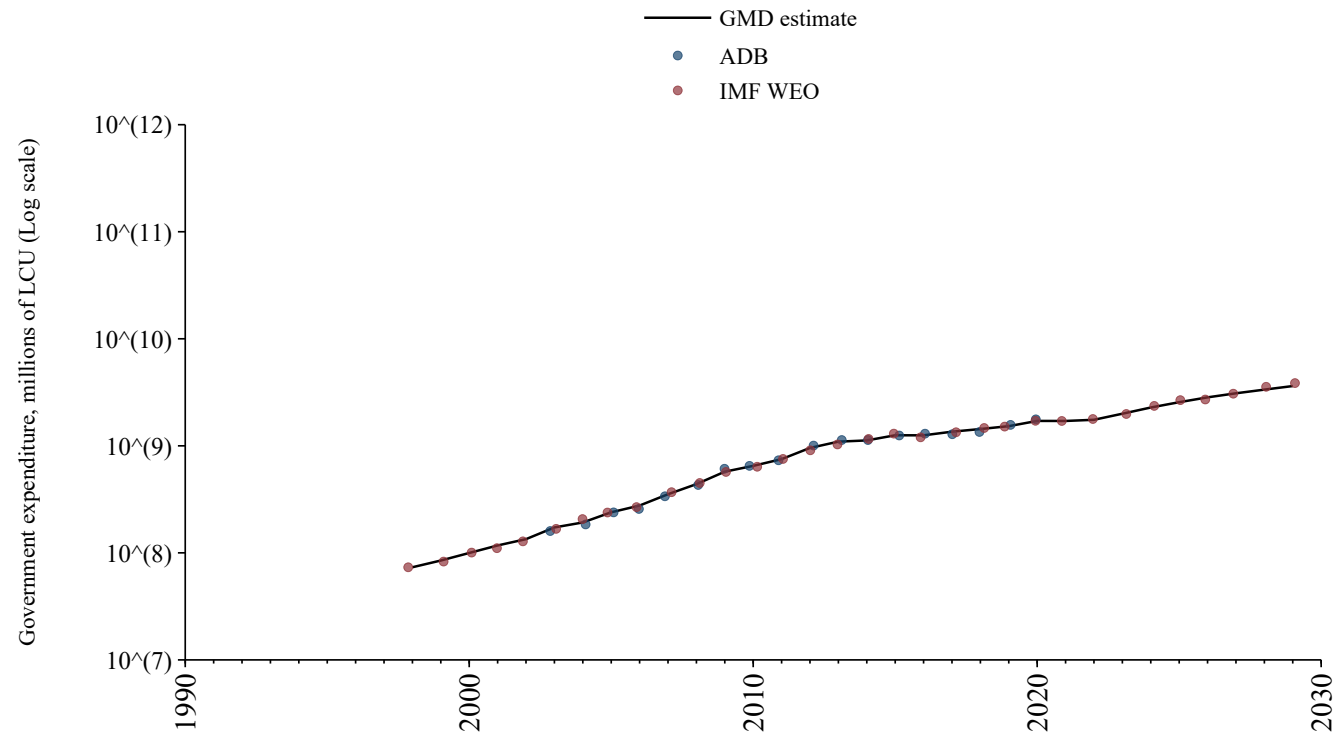
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



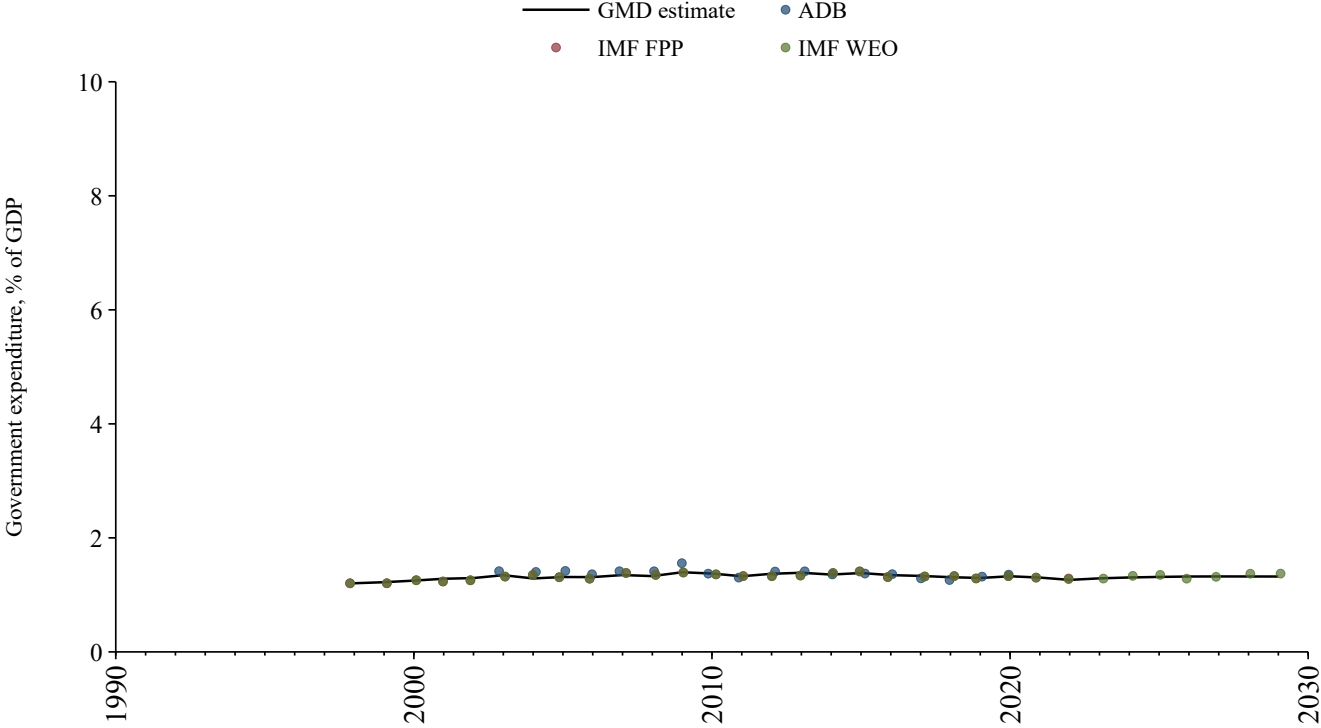
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



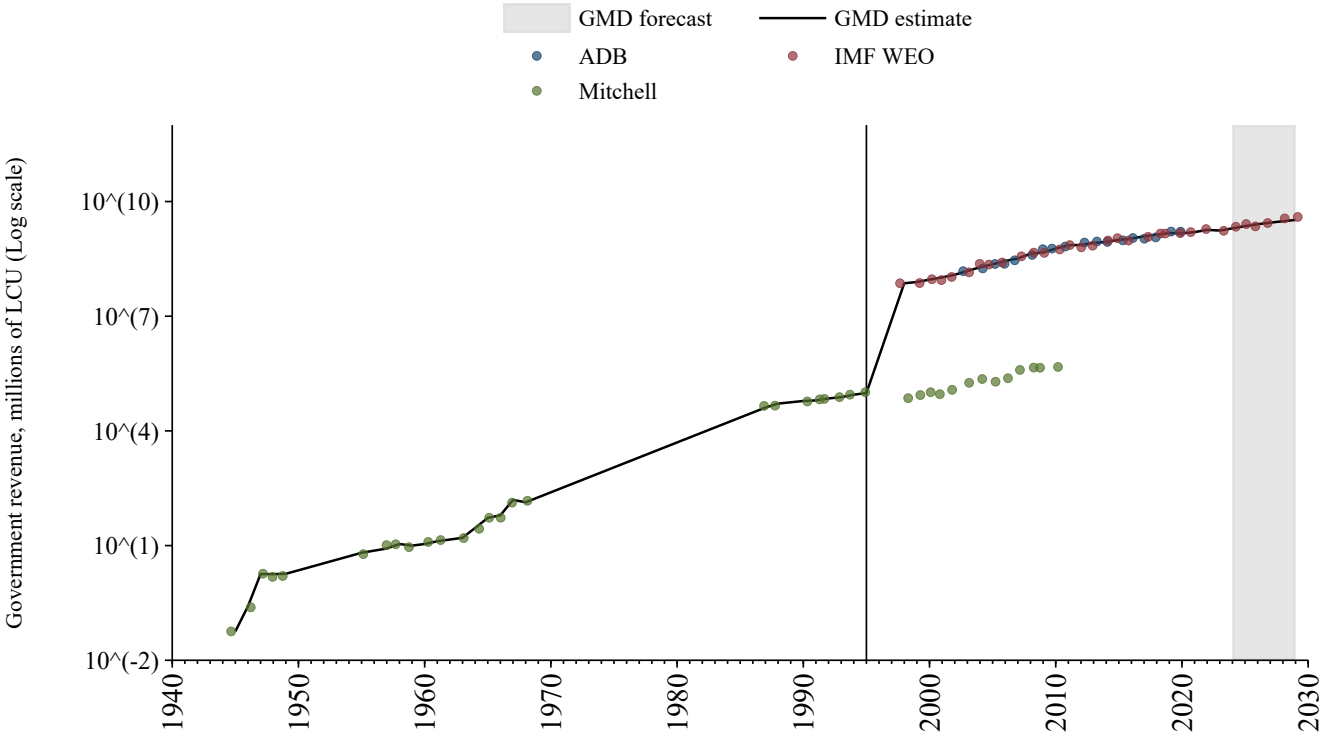
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



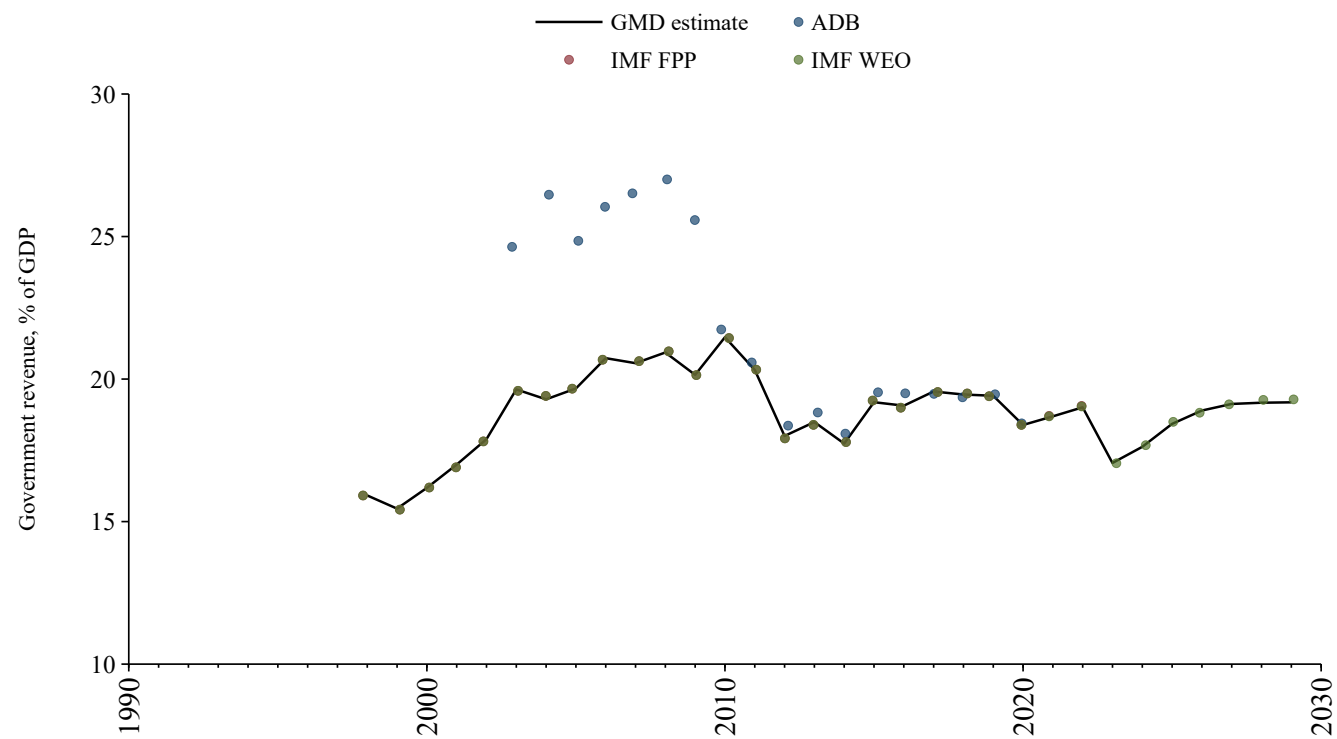
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996. Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



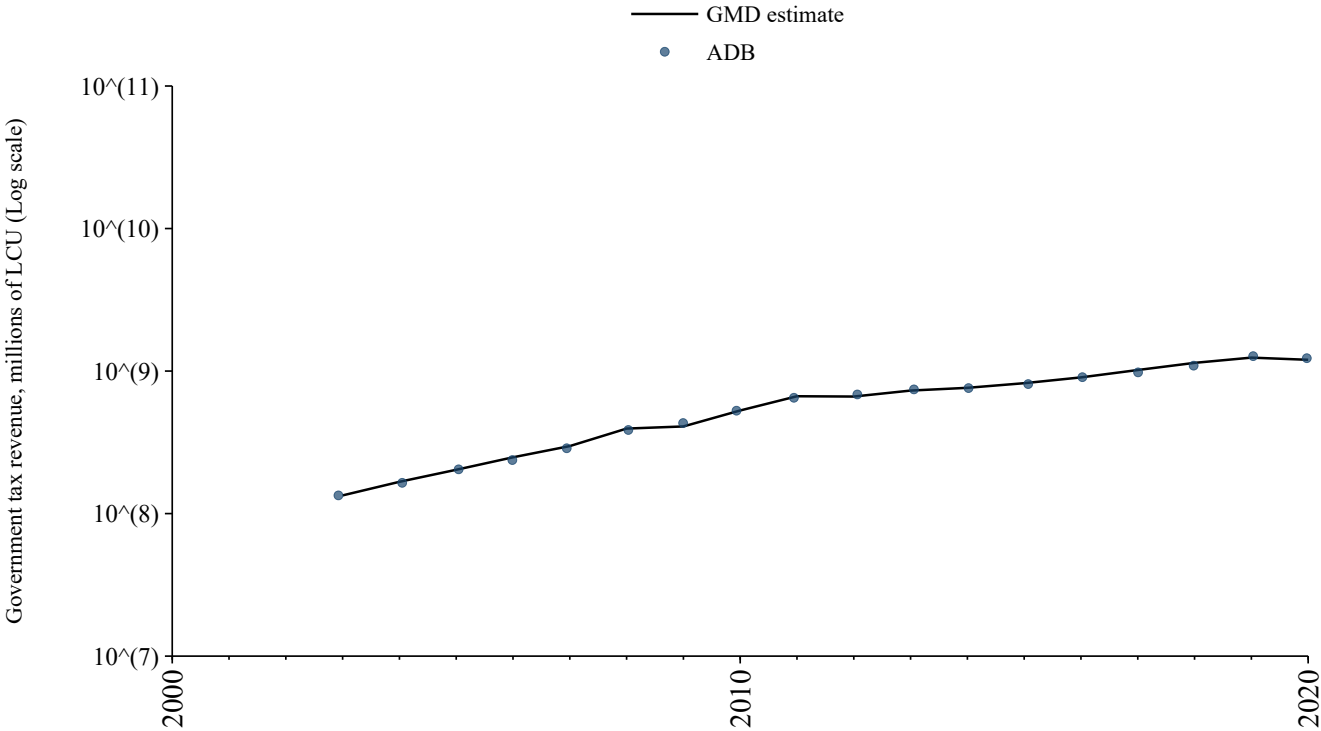
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



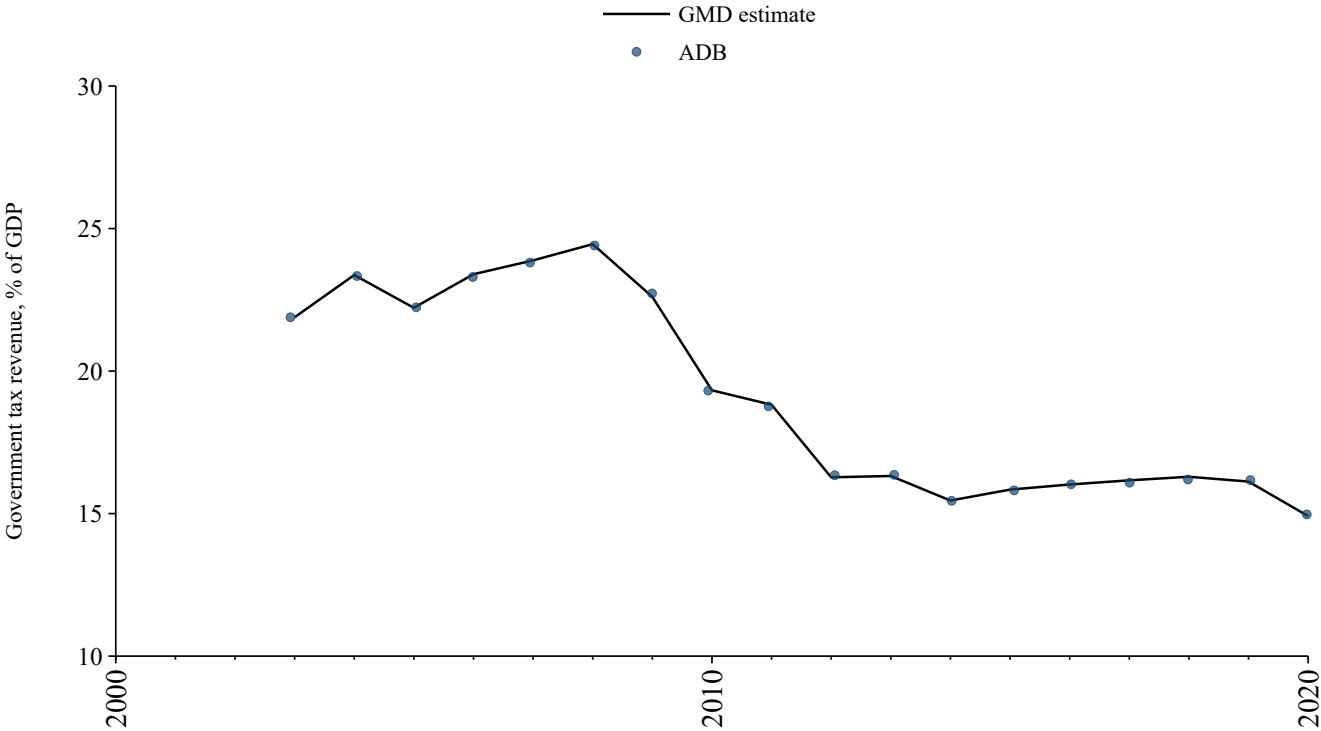
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2003 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



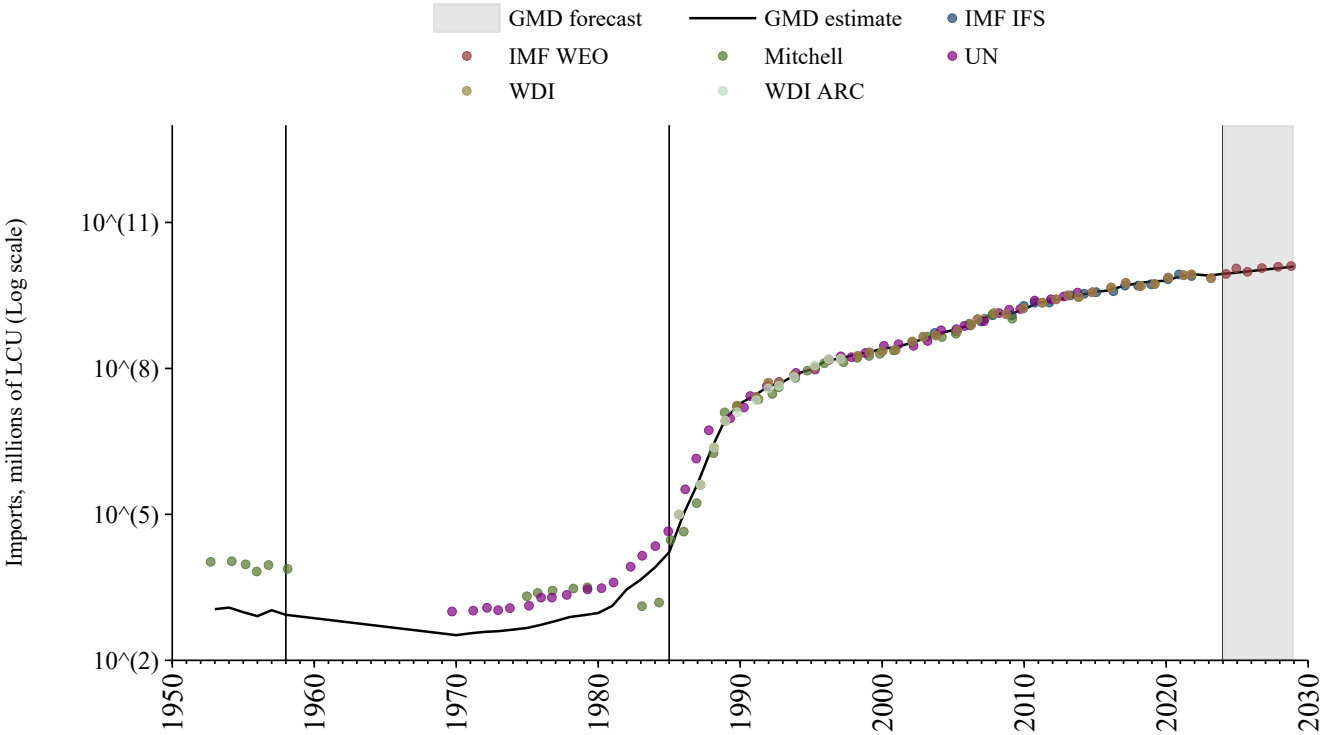
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2003 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



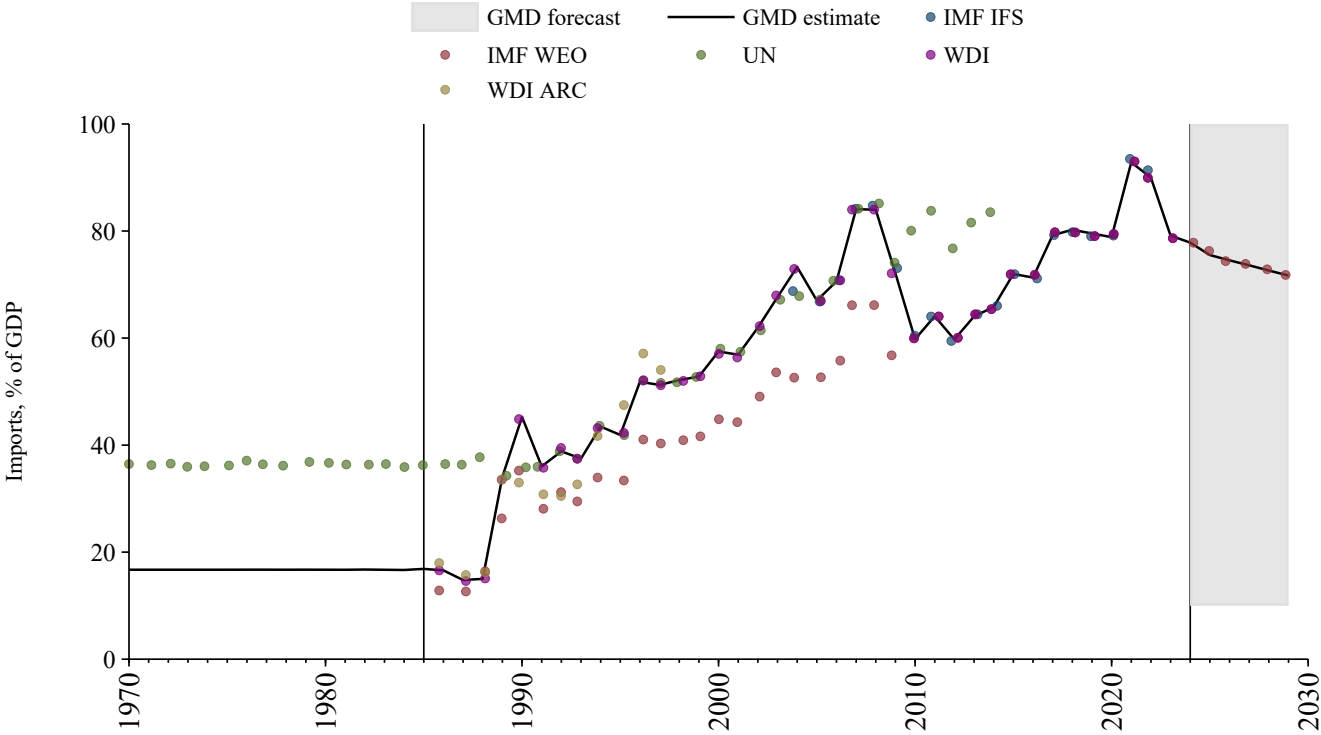
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 10.6%)..
United Nations (2024)	1959 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 32.6%)..
World Bank (2024)	1986 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



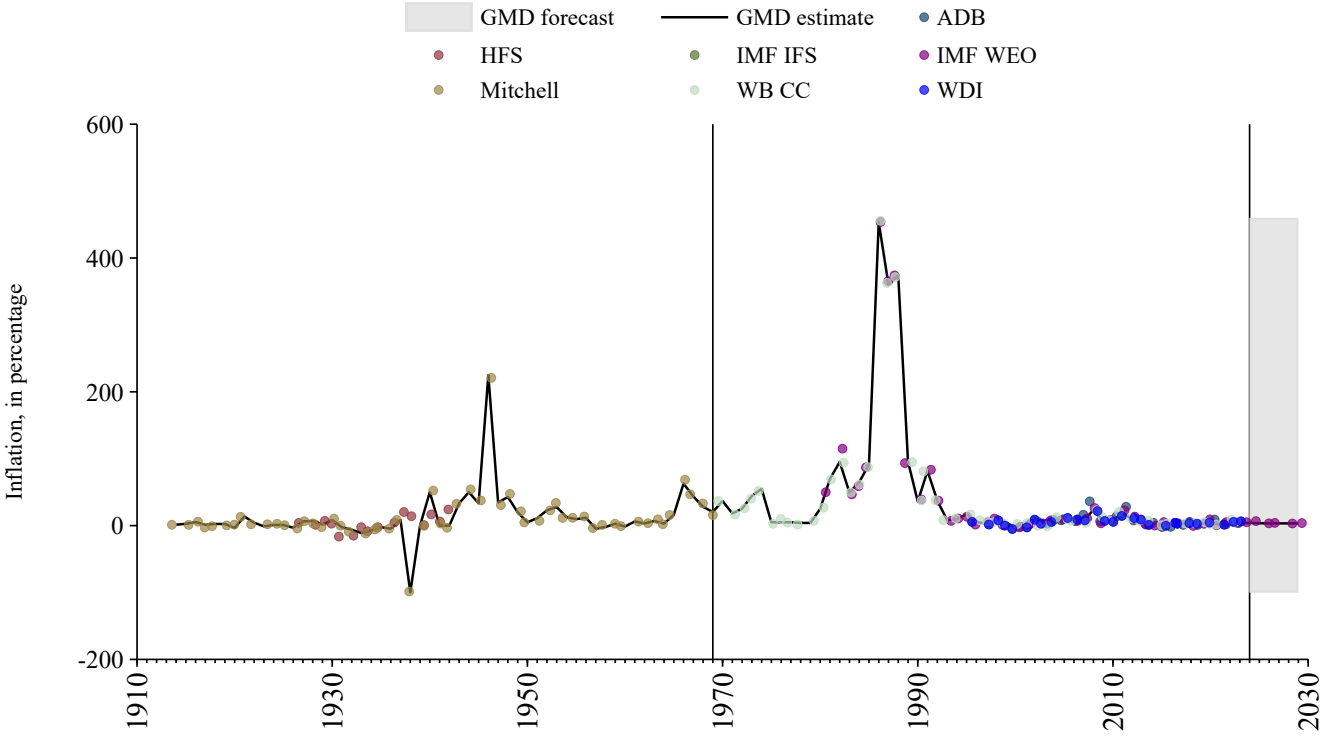
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 45.9%)..
World Bank (2024)	1986 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



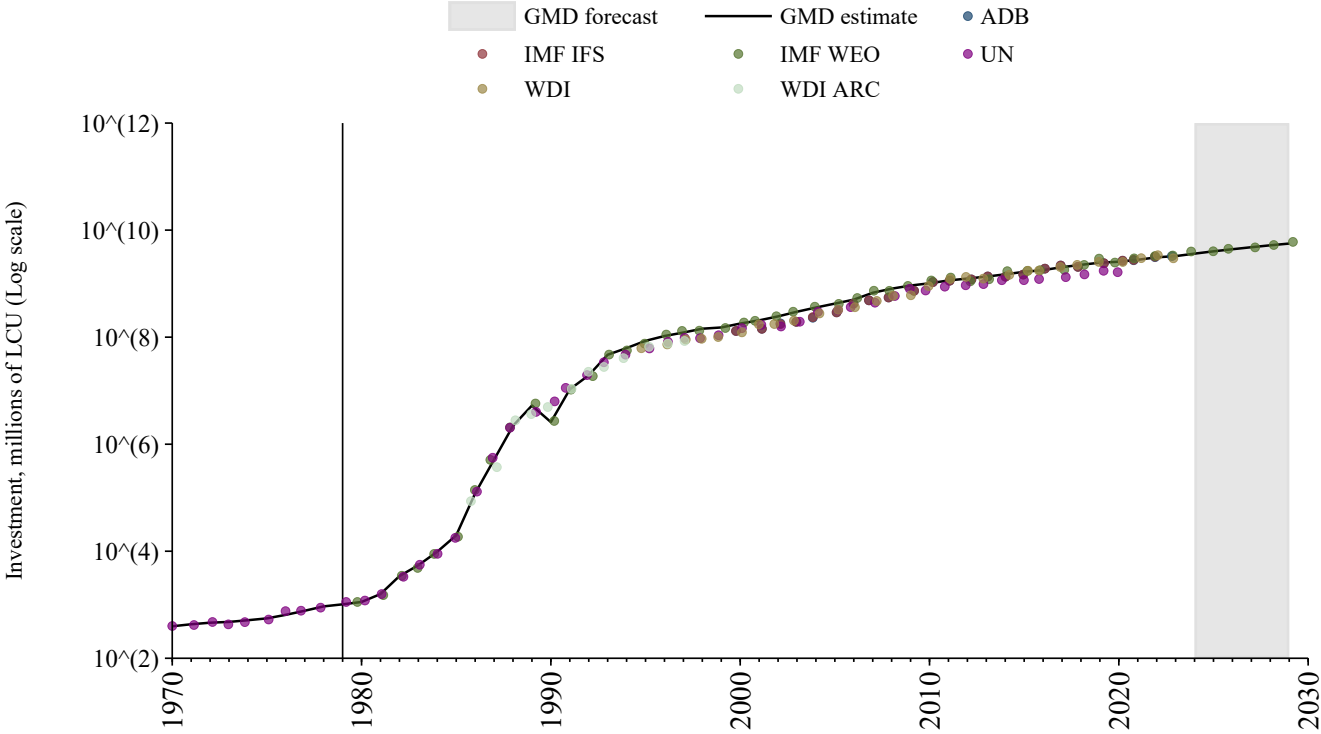
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



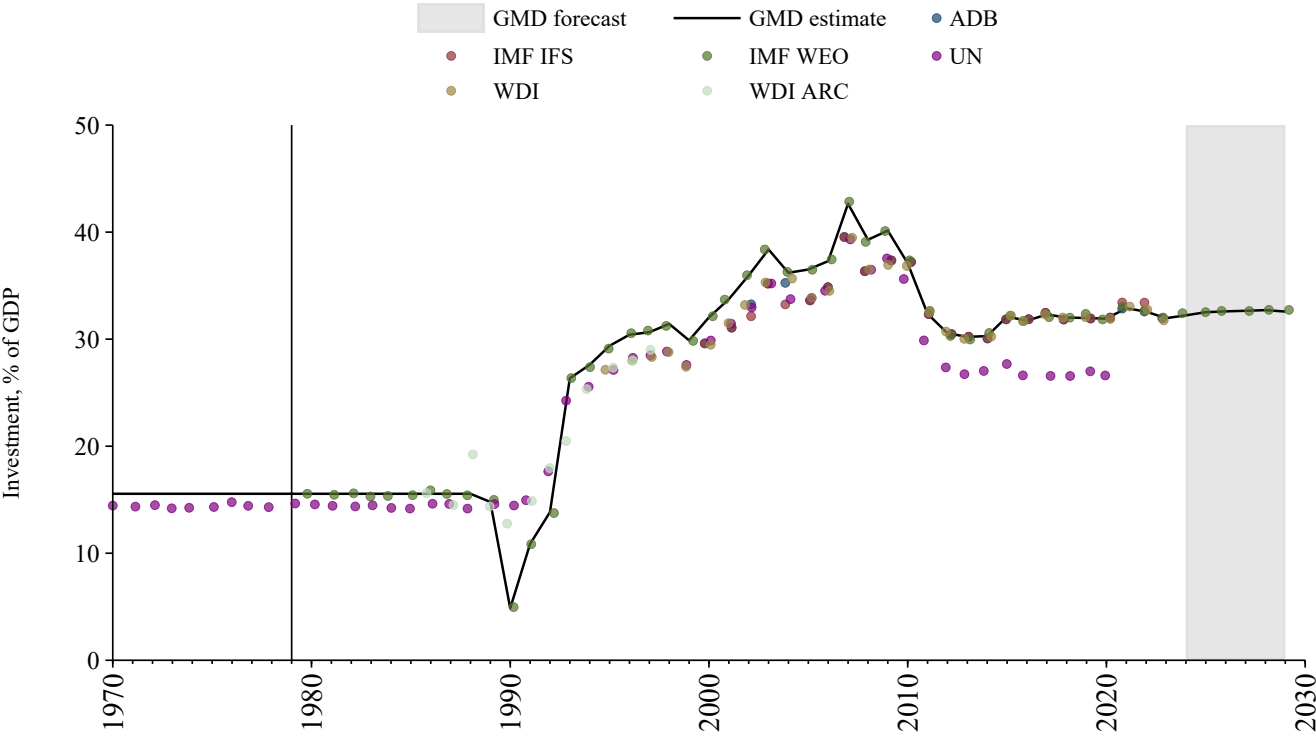
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.8%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



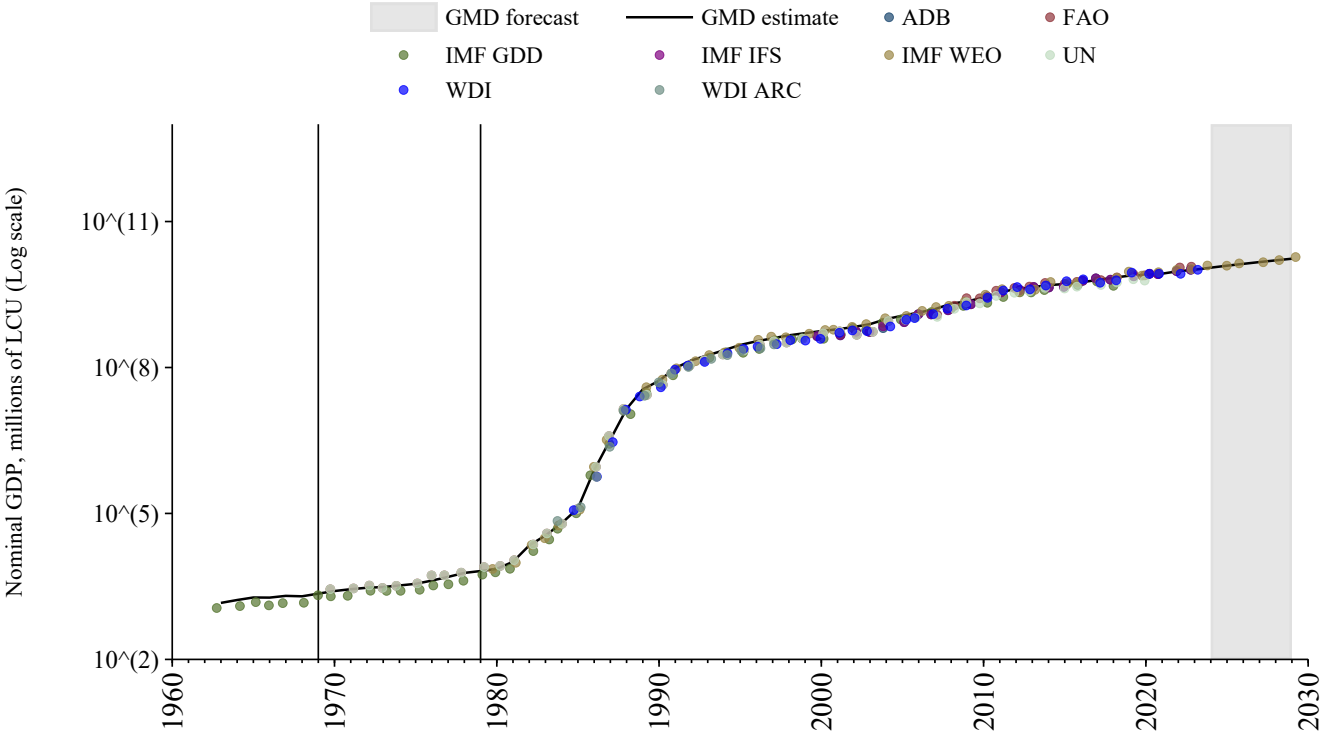
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 107.6%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



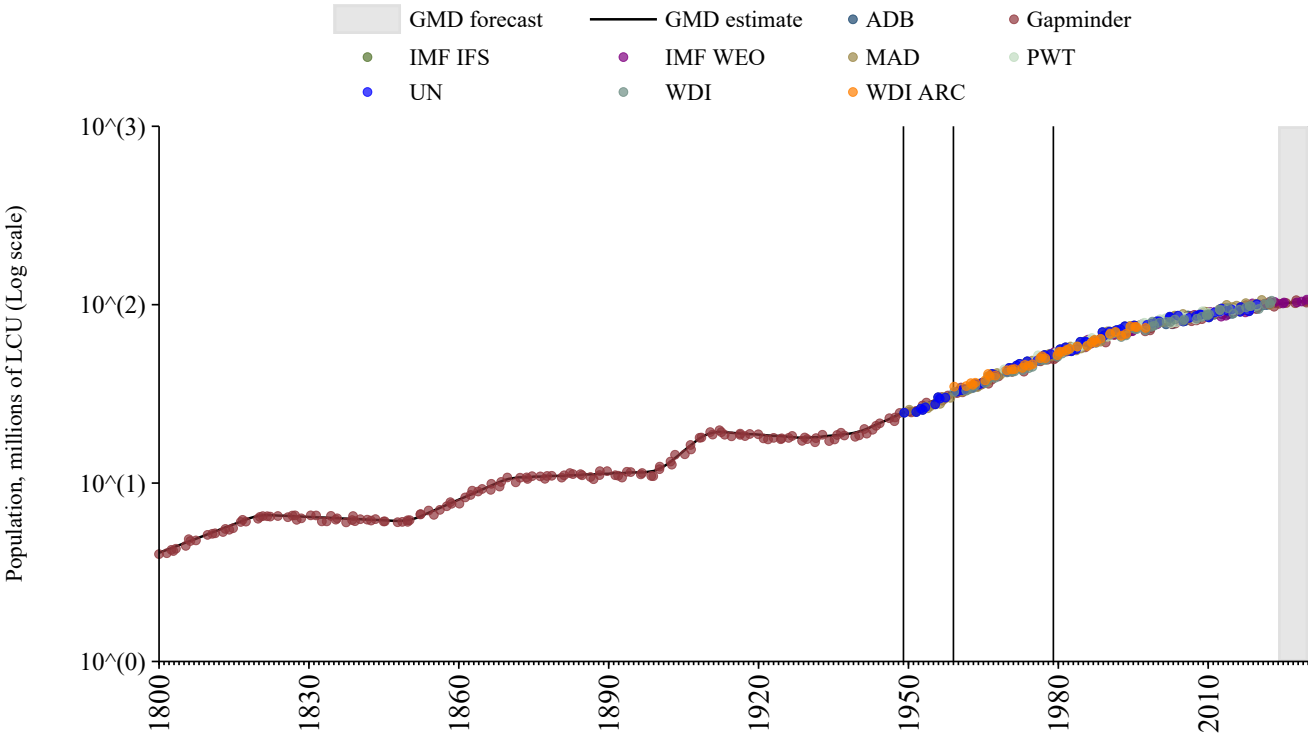
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 127%)..
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 91.8%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



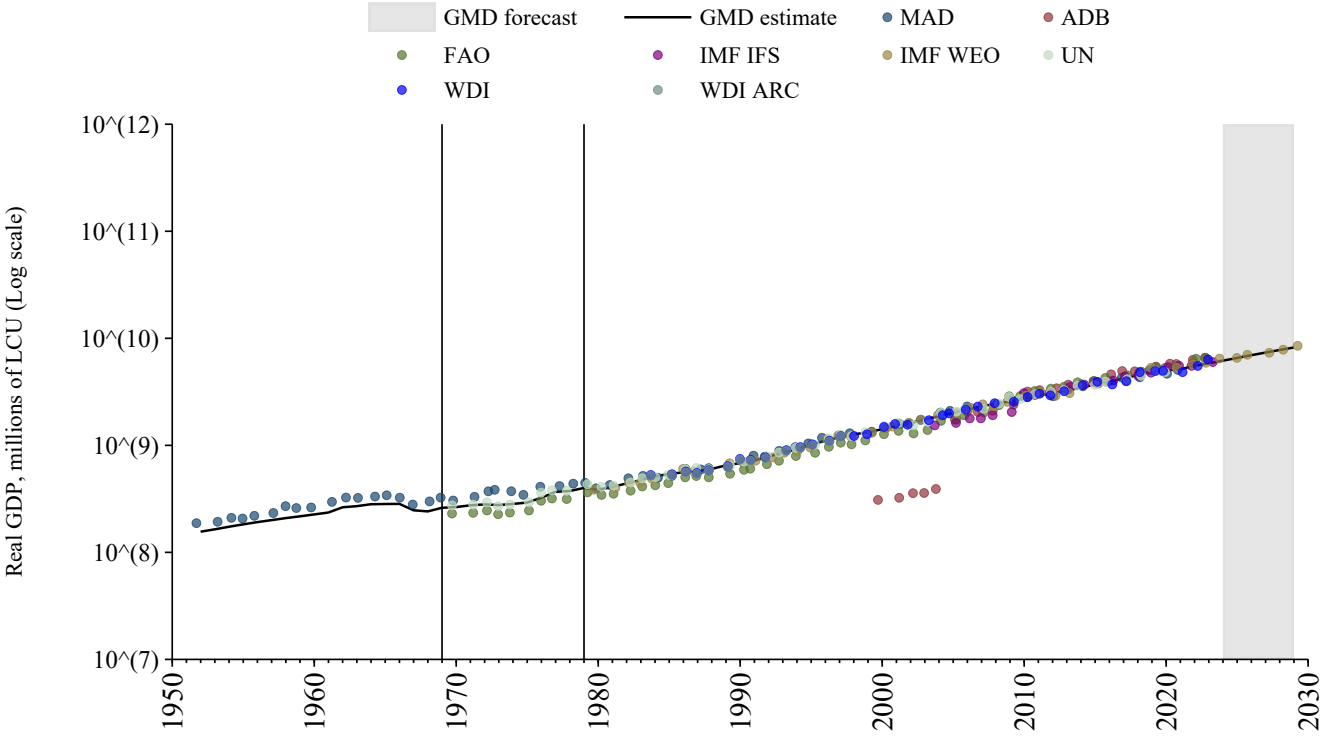
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.6%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.8%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.2%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.5%)..



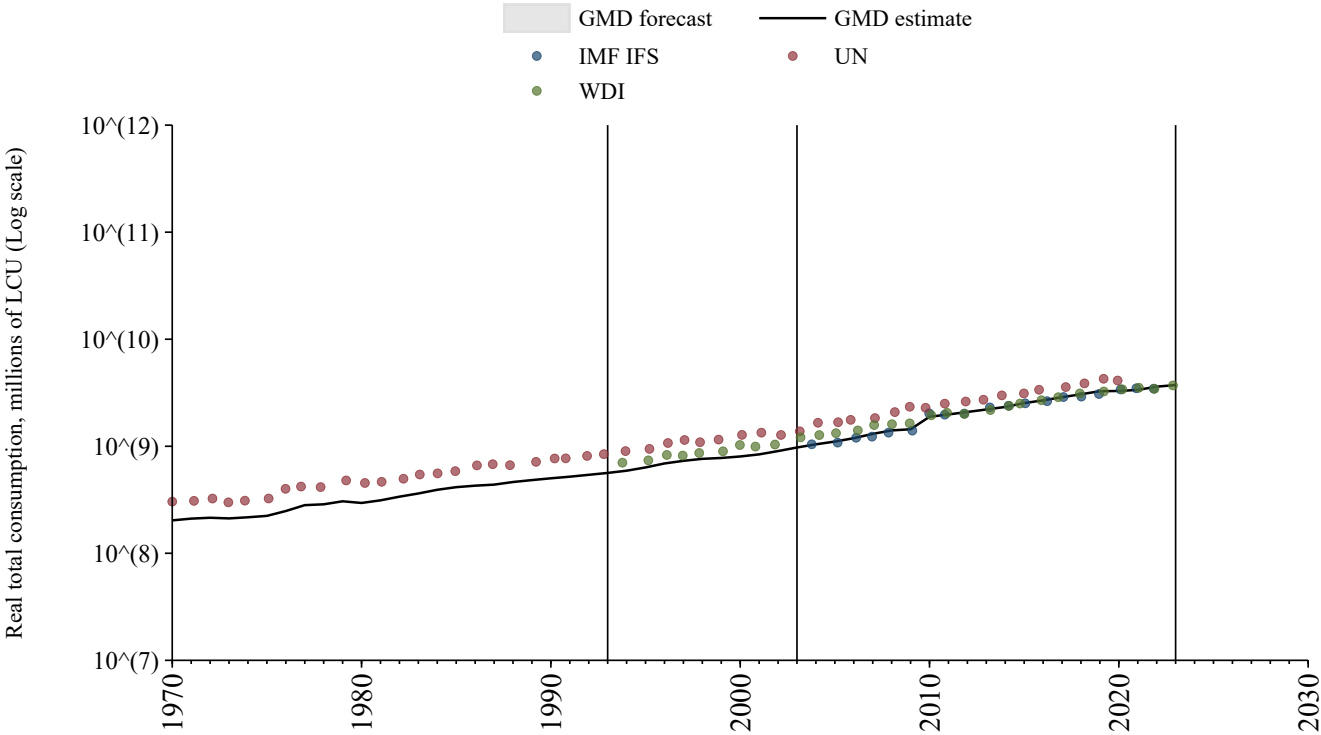
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 83.2%)..
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.5%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



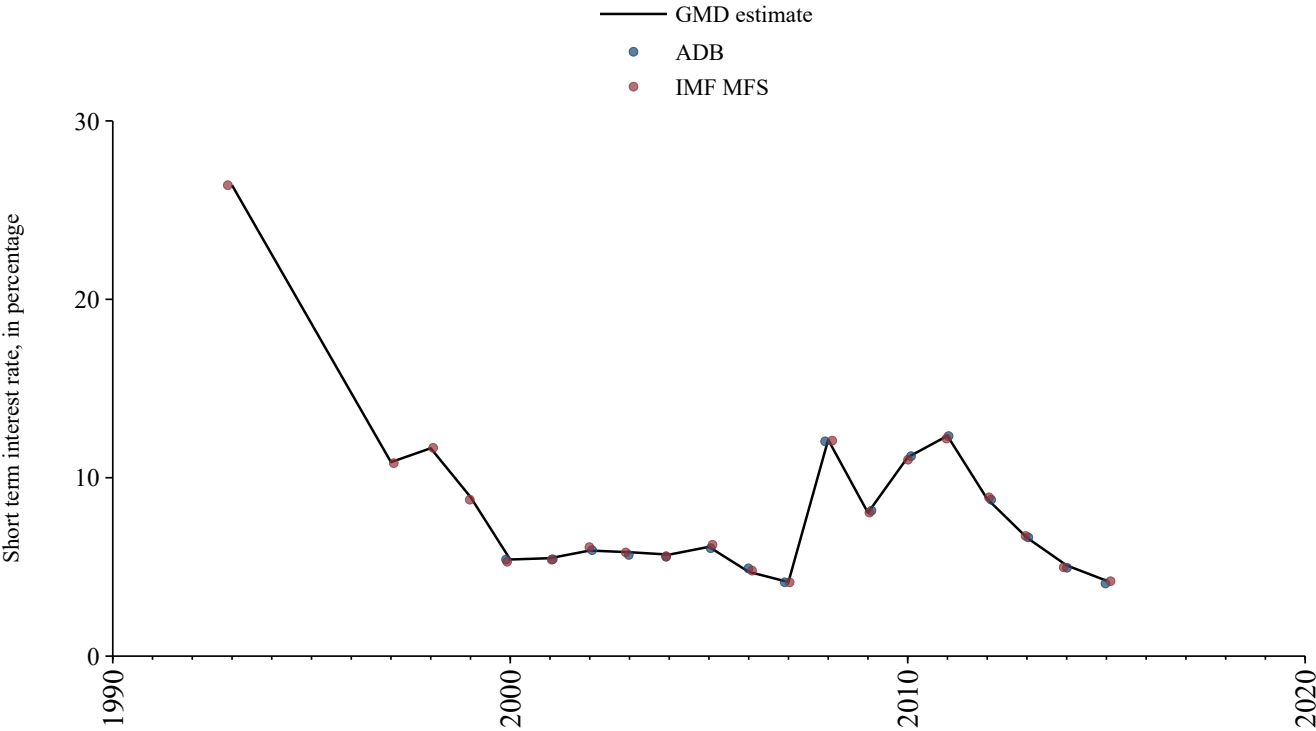
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 66.7%)..
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 84.1%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2004 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 99.9%)..



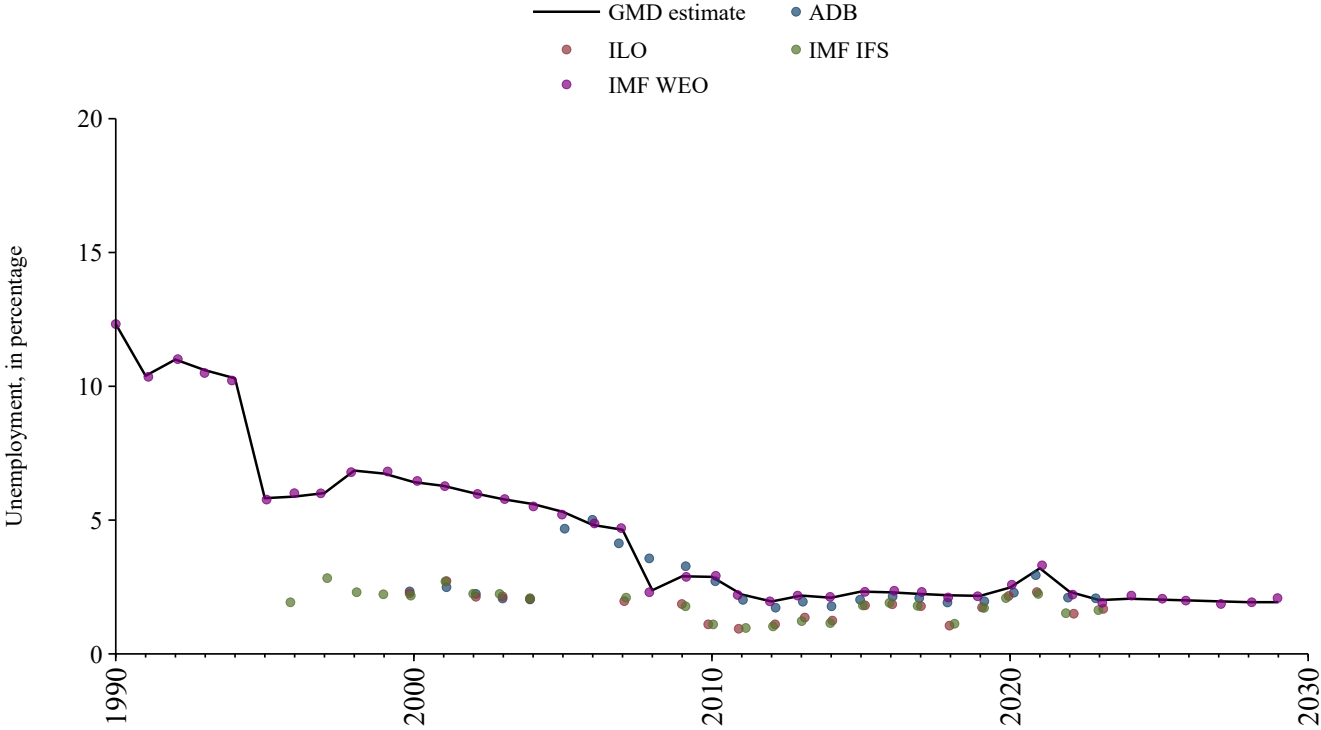
Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1993 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



References

References

Asian Development Bank. “Key Indicators Database (KIDB).” (2024).

Bank for International Settlements (2024).

Bolt, Jutta, Robert Inklaar, Herman de Jong, and Jan Luiten van Zanden. “Rebasing ’Maddison’: New Income Comparisons and the Shape of Long-run Economic Development.” Maddison Project Working Paper 10, Maddison Project (2018). Accessed: 2024-04-04.

Darvas, Zsolt. “Timely Measurement of Real Effective Exchange Rates.” Working Paper 2021/15, Bruegel (2021).

Feenstra, Robert C., Robert Inklaar, and Marcel P. Timmer. “The Next Generation of the Penn World Table.” *American Economic Review*, 105(2015), 3150–3182. Accessed: 2024-04-21.

Gapminder. “Gapminder: Total Population.” (2024). Accessed: 2024-08-14.

Ha, Jongrim, M. Ayhan Kose, and Franziska Ohnsorge. “One-Stop Source: A Global Database of Inflation.” *Journal of International Money and Finance*, 137(2023), 102896.

International Monetary Fund. “International Financial Statistics.” (2024a).

———. “Monetary and Financial Statistics.” (2024b).

Mbaye, S., M. Moreno-Badia, and K. Chae. “Global Debt Database: Methodology and Sources.” IMF Working Papers 2018/111, International Monetary Fund (2018).

Mitchell, Brian. *International Historical Statistics*. International Historical Statistics. Palgrave Macmillan London, 1 edition (2013).

Schuler, Kurt. “Establishing an International Data Archive on Free Banking.” Studies in Applied Economics 24, The Johns Hopkins Institute for Applied Economics, Global Health, and the Study of Business Enterprise (2015).

United Nations. “World Population Prospects 2024, Online Edition.” (2024). Accessed: 2024-02-02.

WEO. “World Economic Outlook Database.” (2024). Accessed: 2024-08-05.

World Bank. “World Development Indicators.” (2024). Accessed: 2024-04-21.

World Bank (Archives). “World Development Indicators.” (1999). Accessed: 2024-07-21.