

# Exports

January 28, 2025

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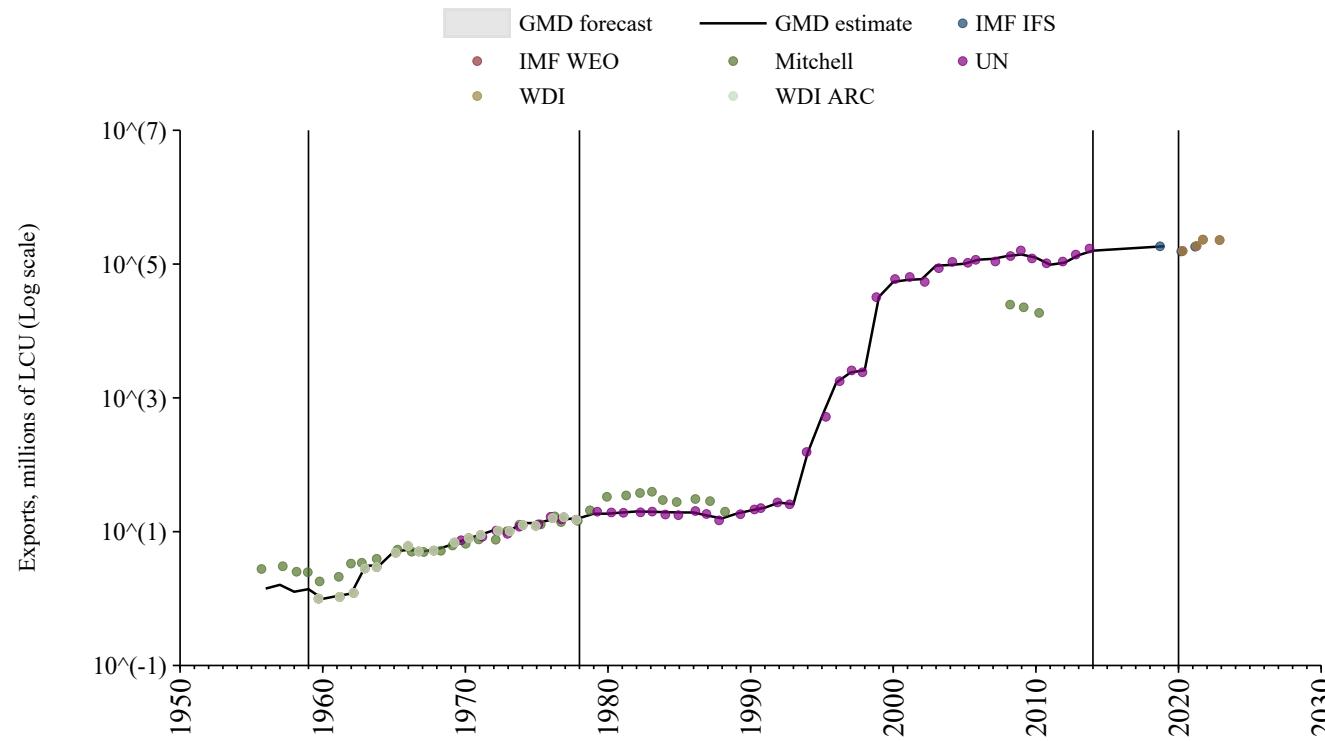
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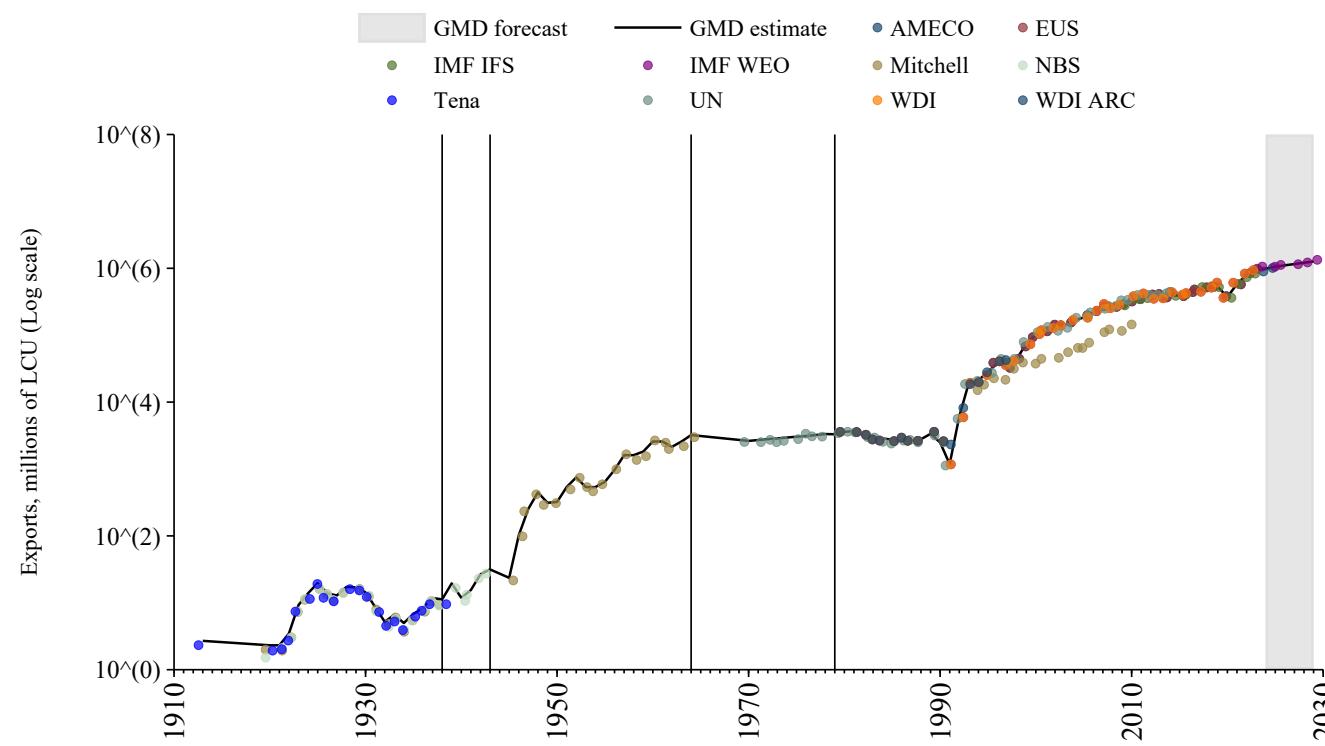
## Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1956 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 50.9%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 99.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1979 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2015 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2020 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = .%).



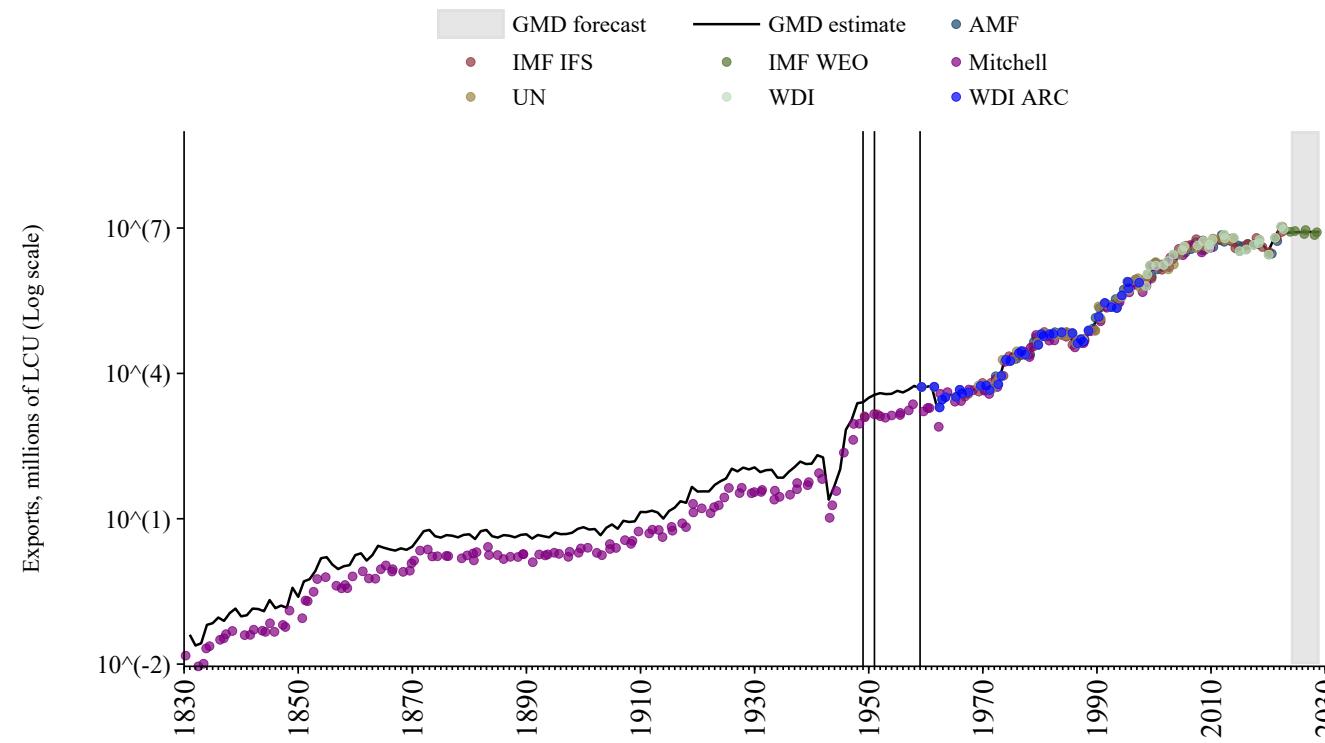
## Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1913 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 116%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1939 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 115.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1944 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 107.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



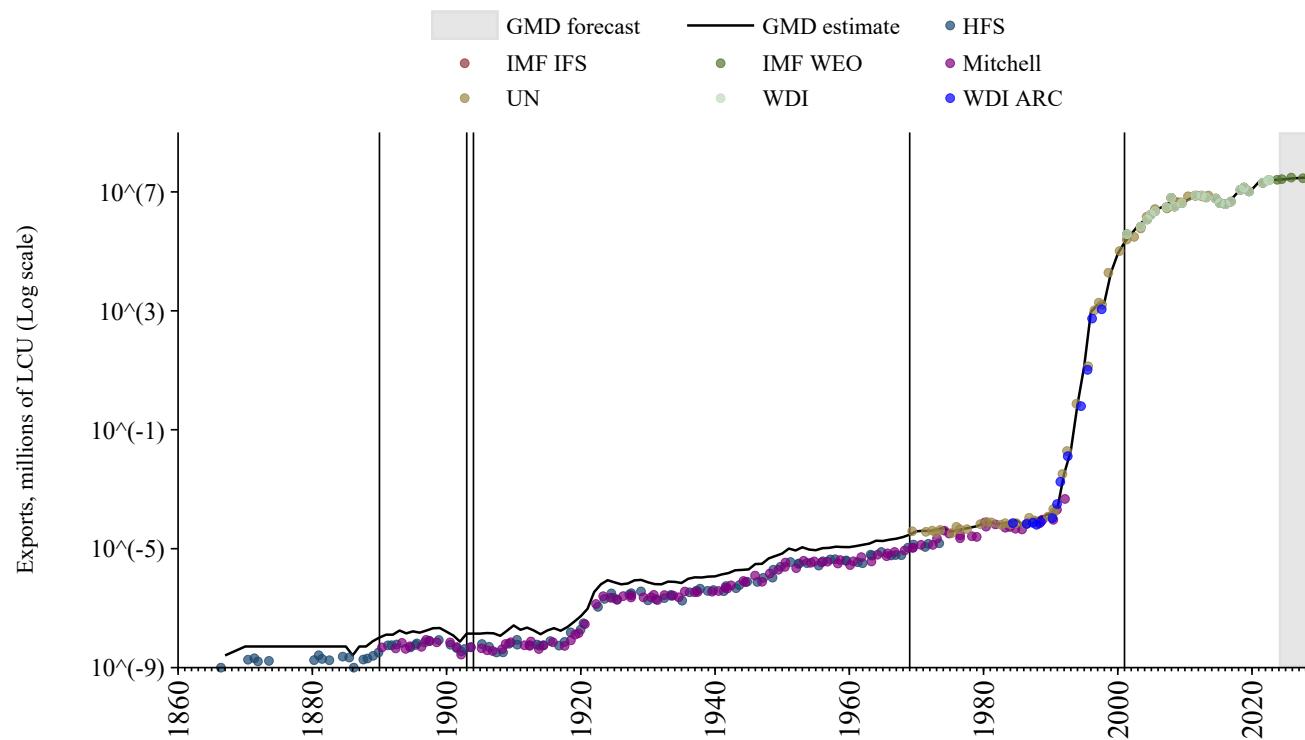
# Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1831 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 269.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 241.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 269.8%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



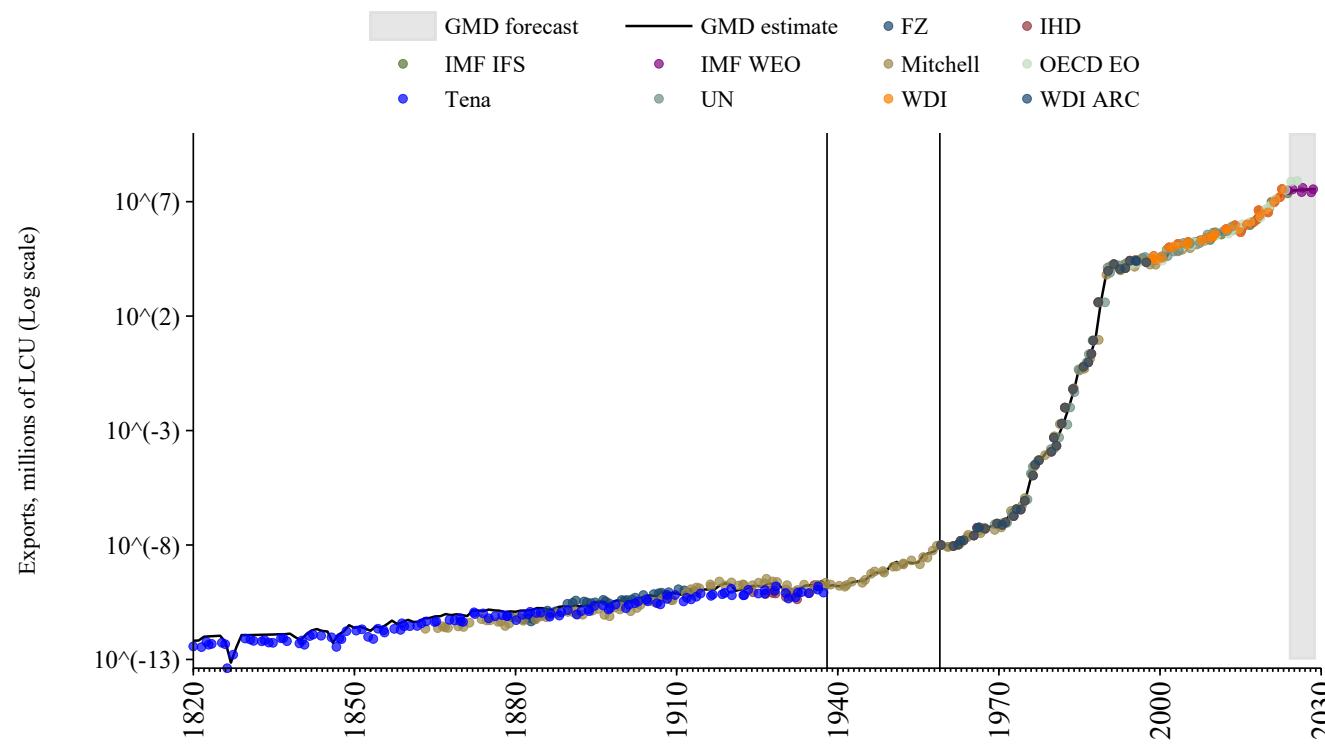
# Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1867 - 1890	Spliced using overlapping data in 1891: (ratio = 257.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1891 - 1903	Spliced using overlapping data in 1904: (ratio = 268.2%).
Schuler (2015)	1904 - 1904	Spliced using overlapping data in 1905: (ratio = 279%).
Mitchell (2013)	1905 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 317%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002
WEO (2024)	2002 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



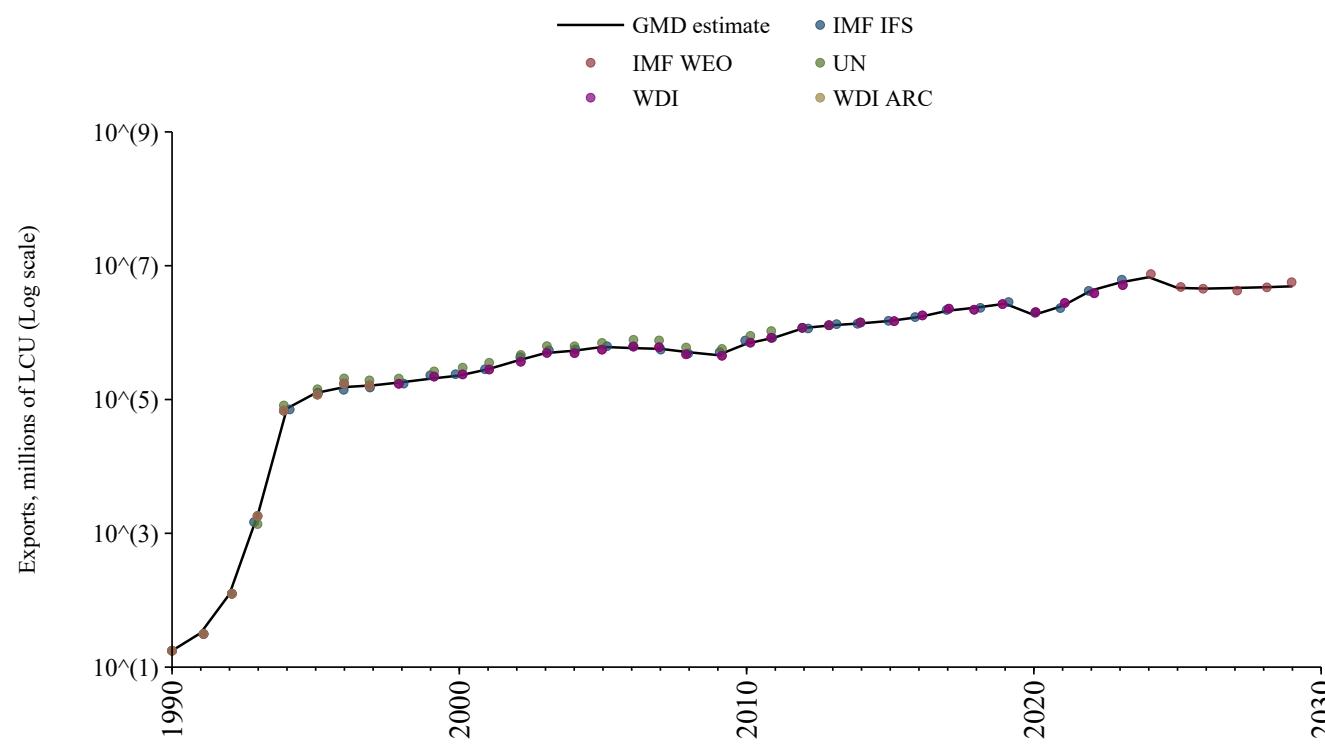
# Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 175.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 111.7%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



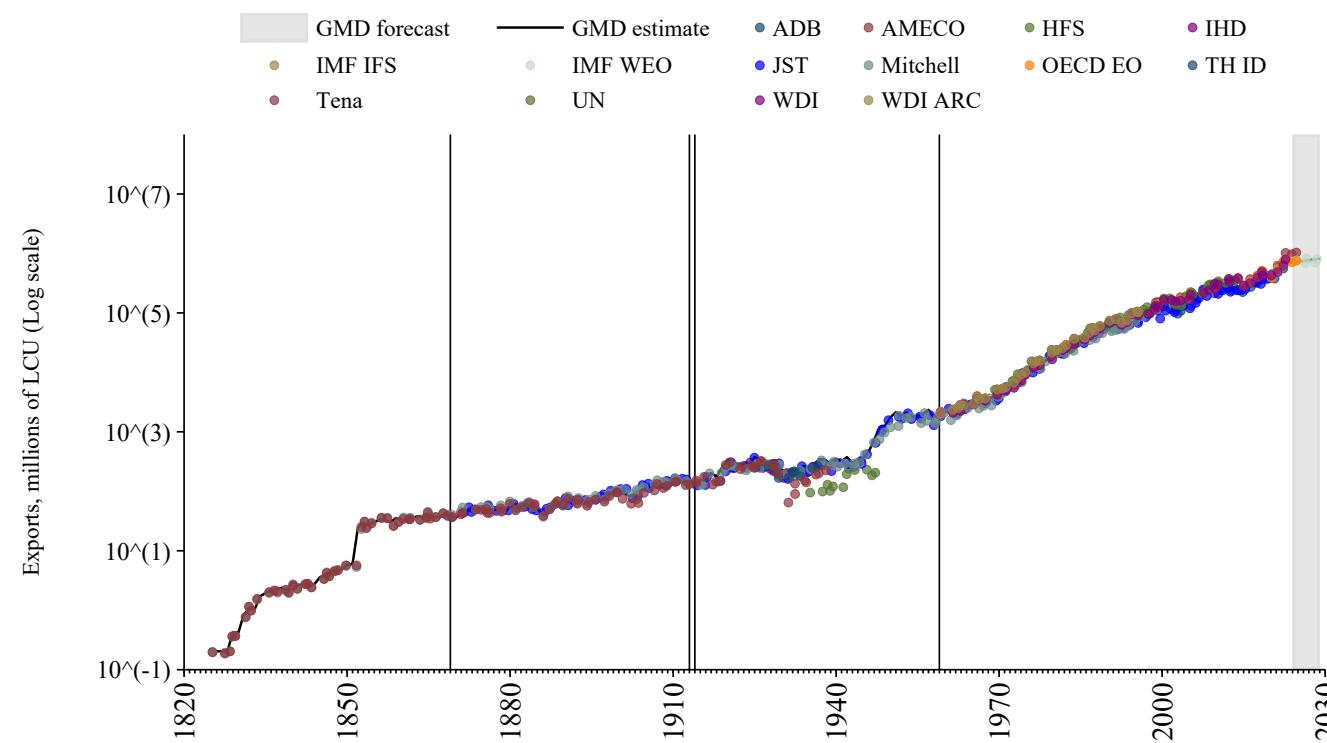
# Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



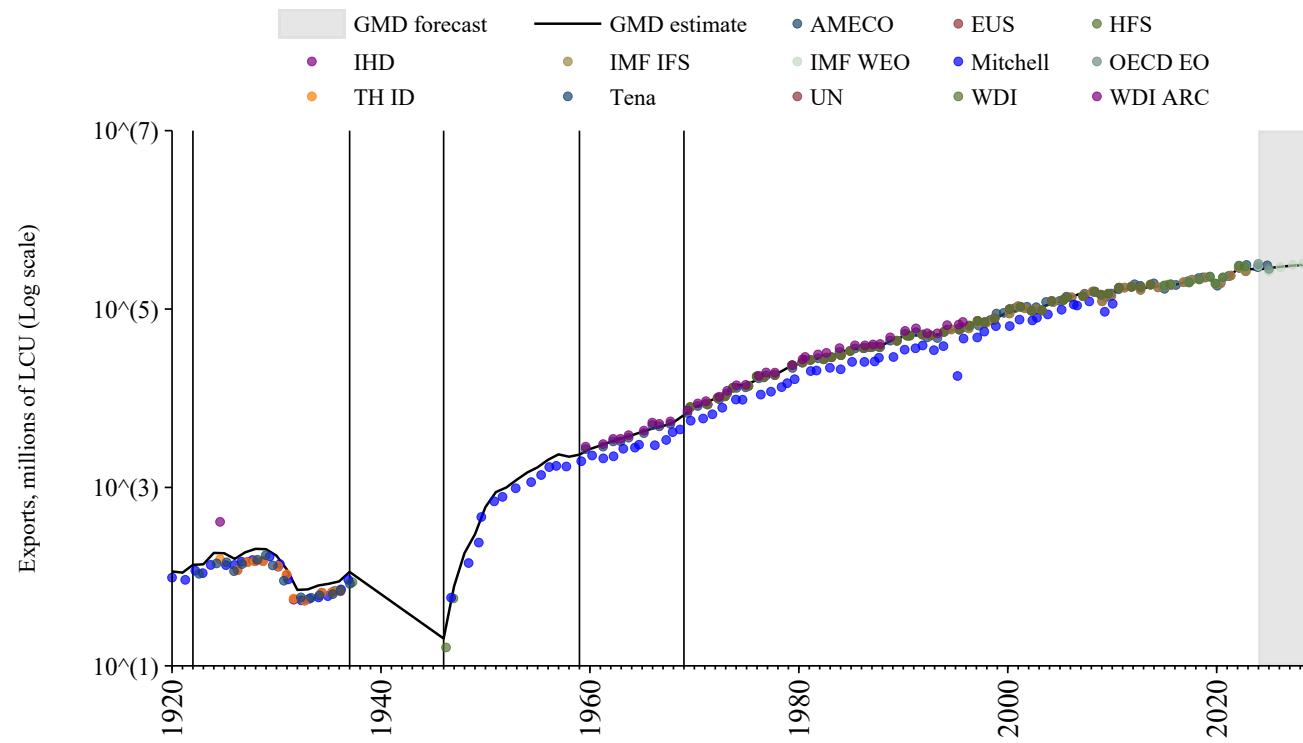
# Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1826 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 104.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 96%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1914 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915: (ratio = 98.3%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1915 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 117.7%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



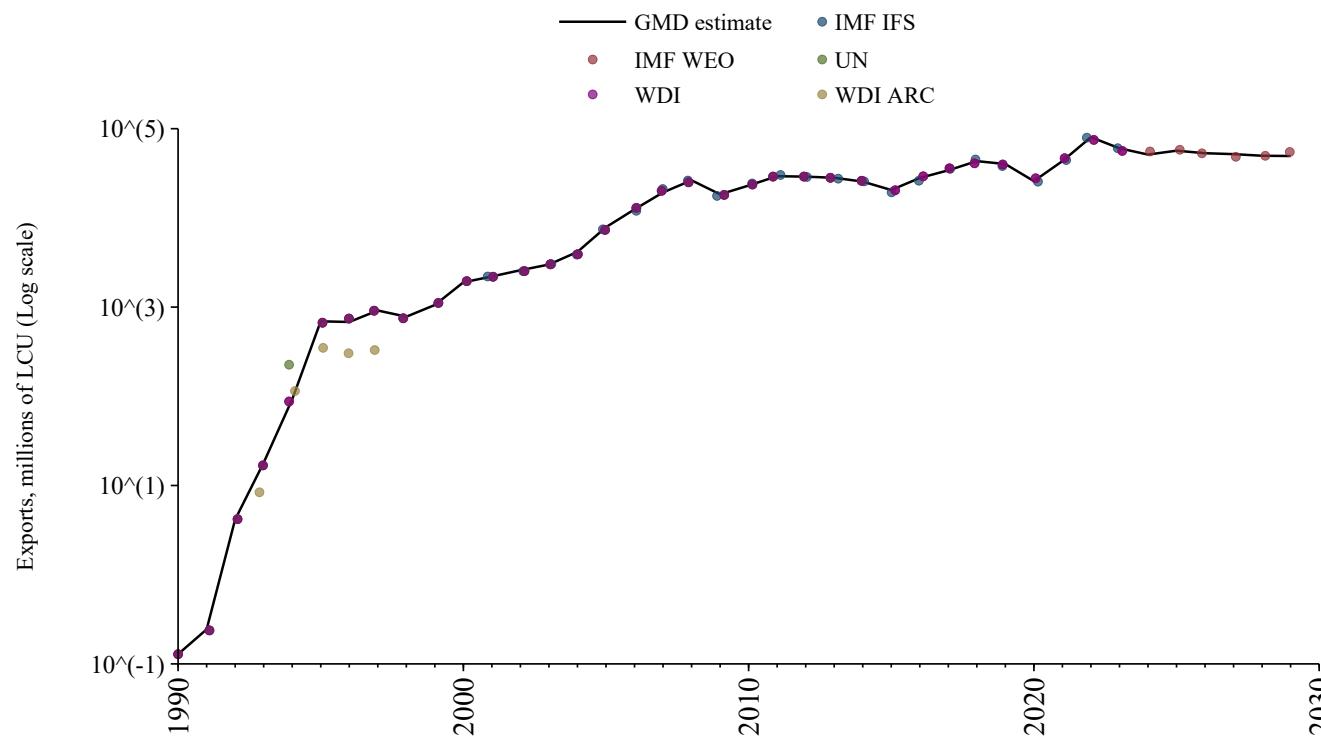
# Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1920 - 1922	Spliced using overlapping data in 1923: (ratio = 117.3%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1923 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 127.9%).
Schuler (2015)	1938 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 127.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 127.3%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 93.8%).
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



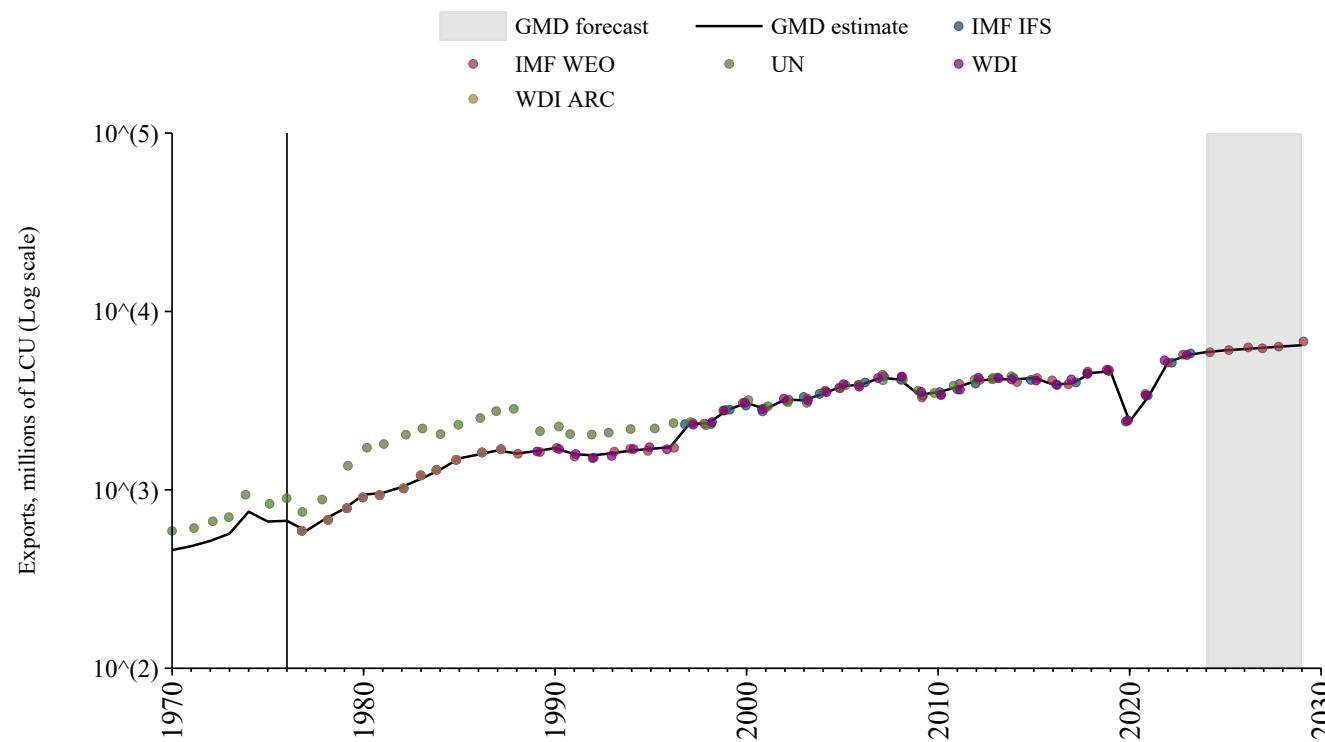
# Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



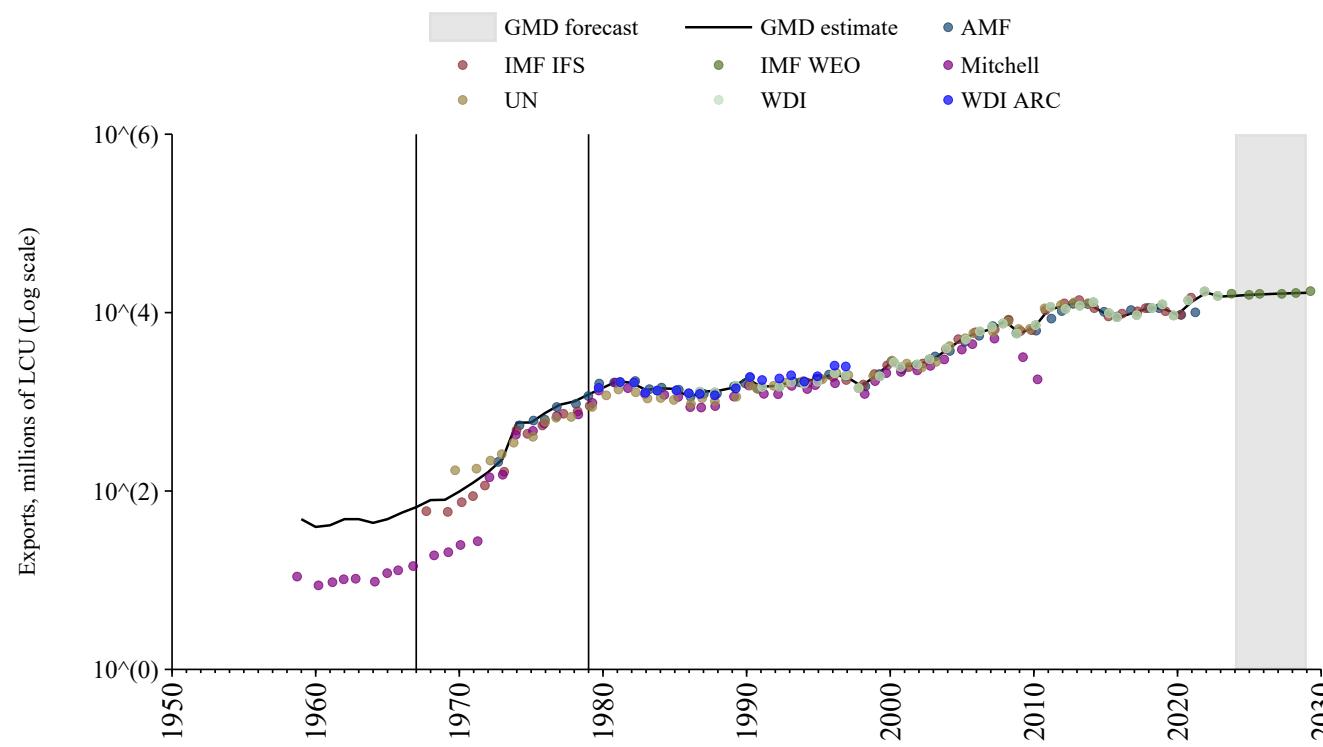
## Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 78.1%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1977 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



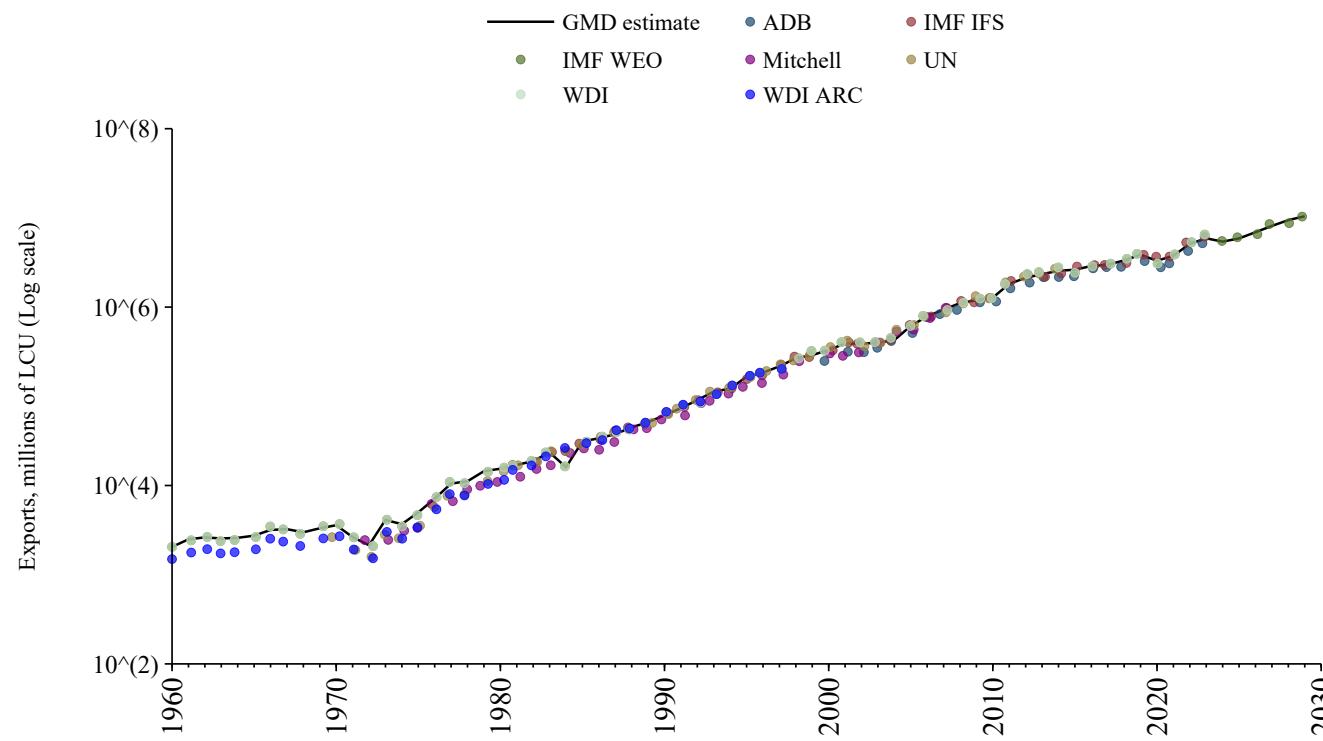
## Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1959 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 439.9%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1968 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 133.1%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



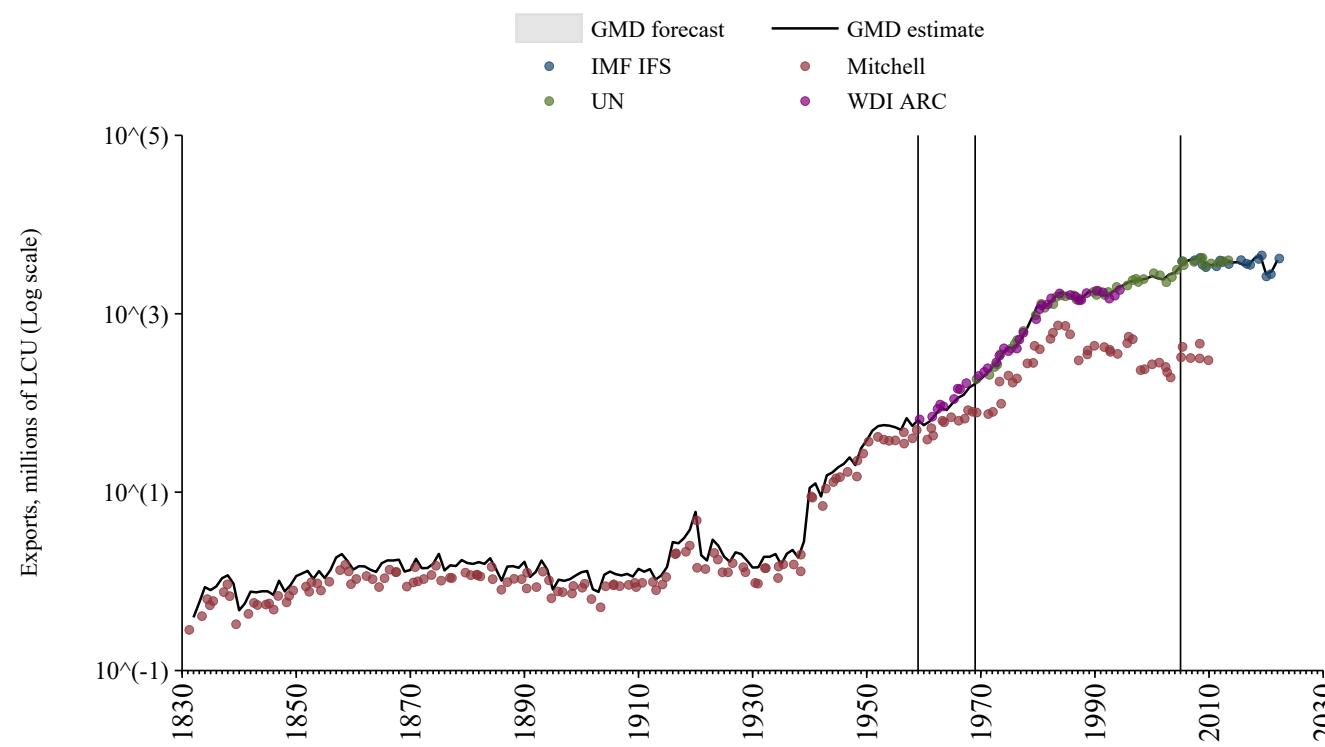
# Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



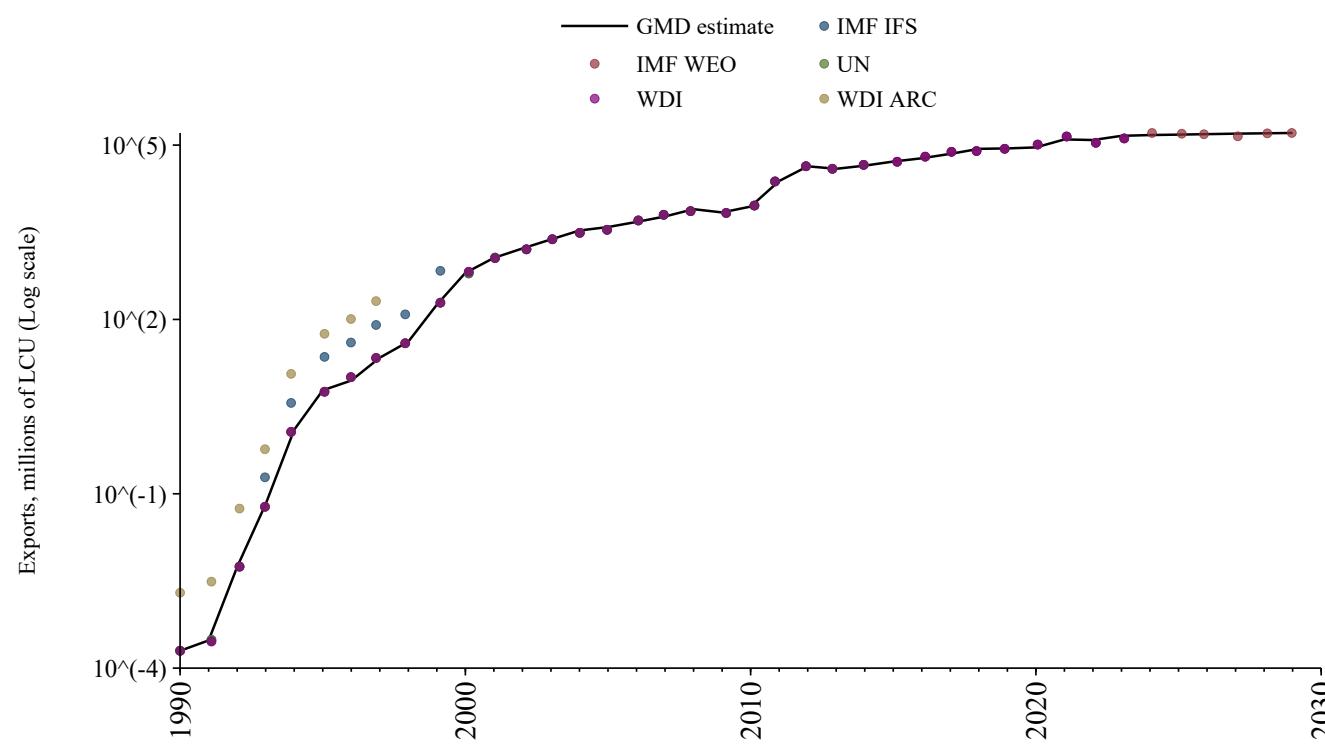
## Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1832 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 137.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 86%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



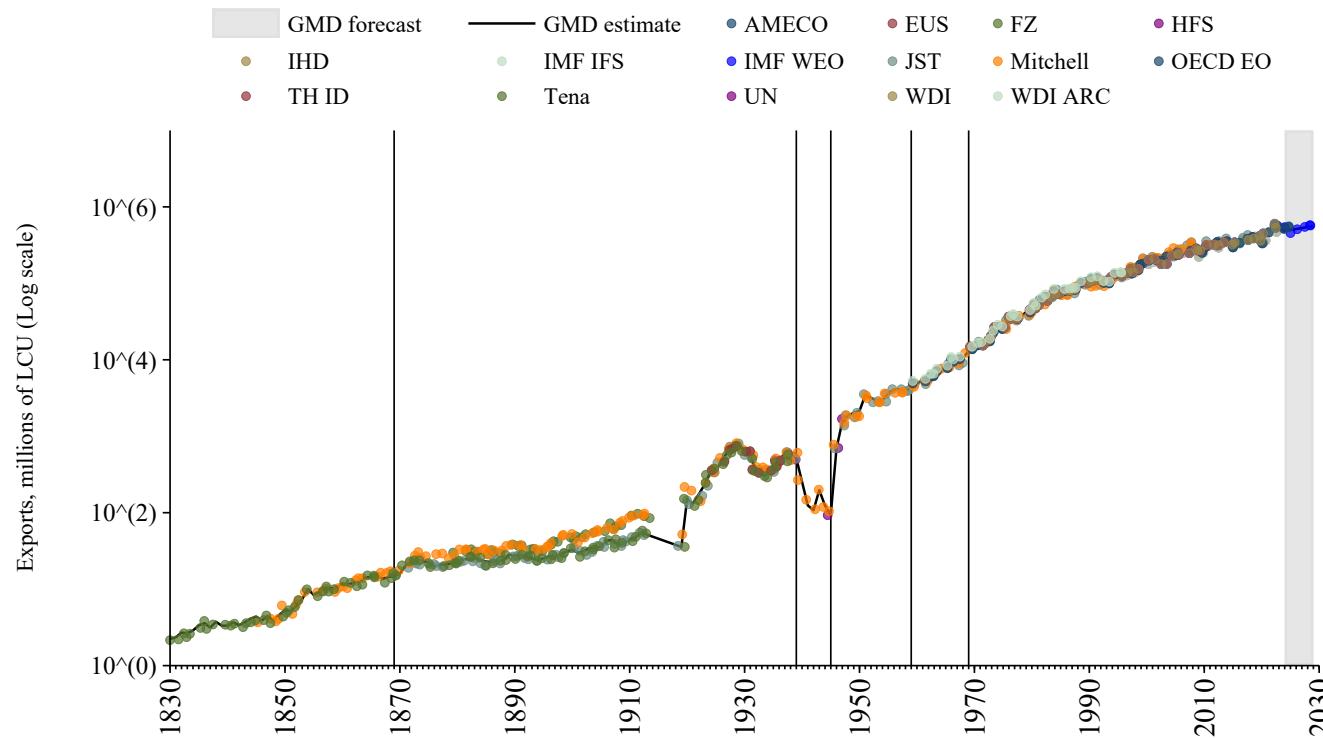
## Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



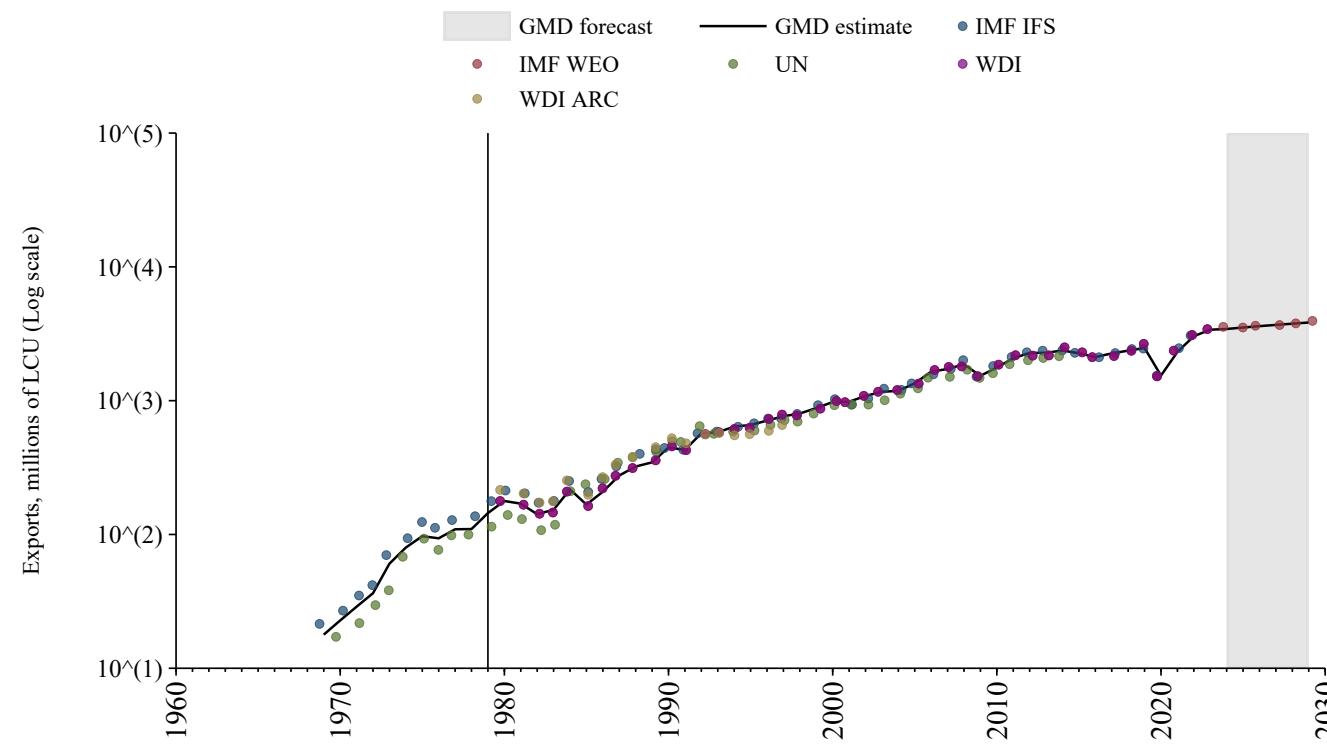
# Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1830 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 103.4%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 103.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 94.7%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



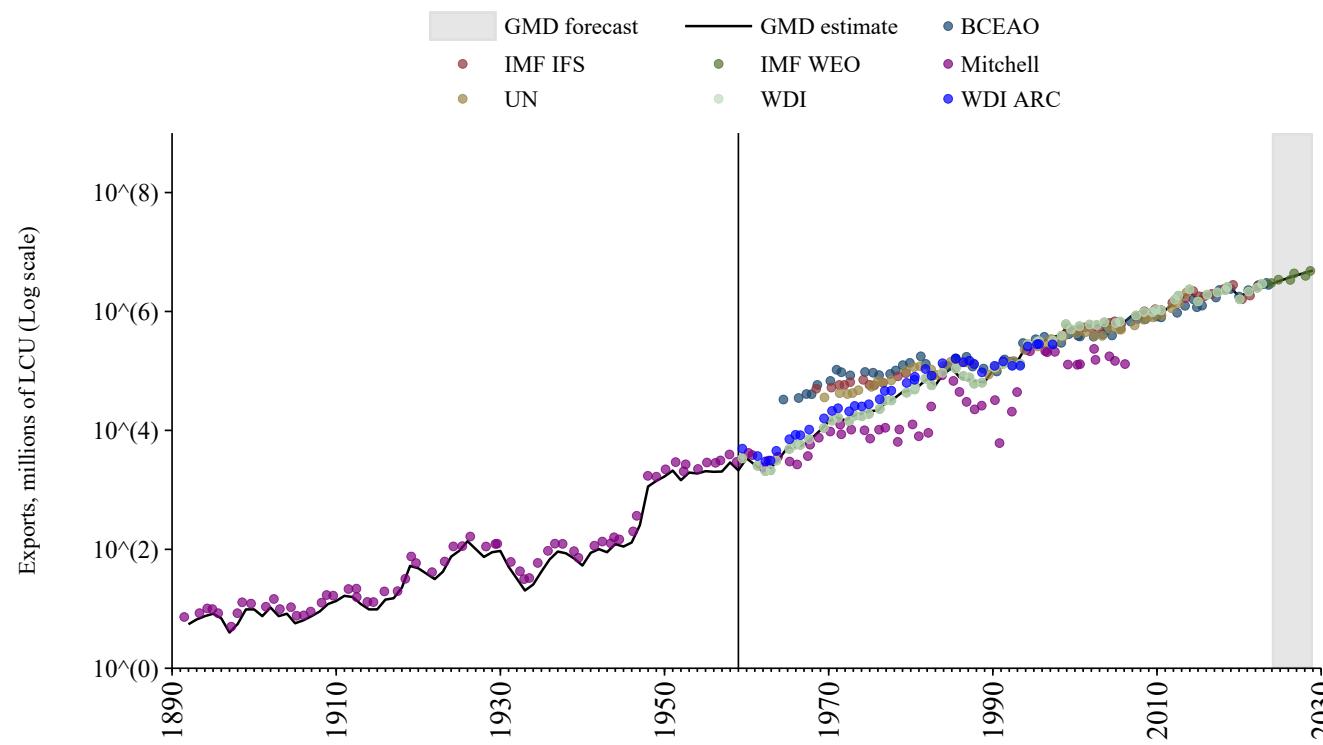
## Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1969 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 83.1%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



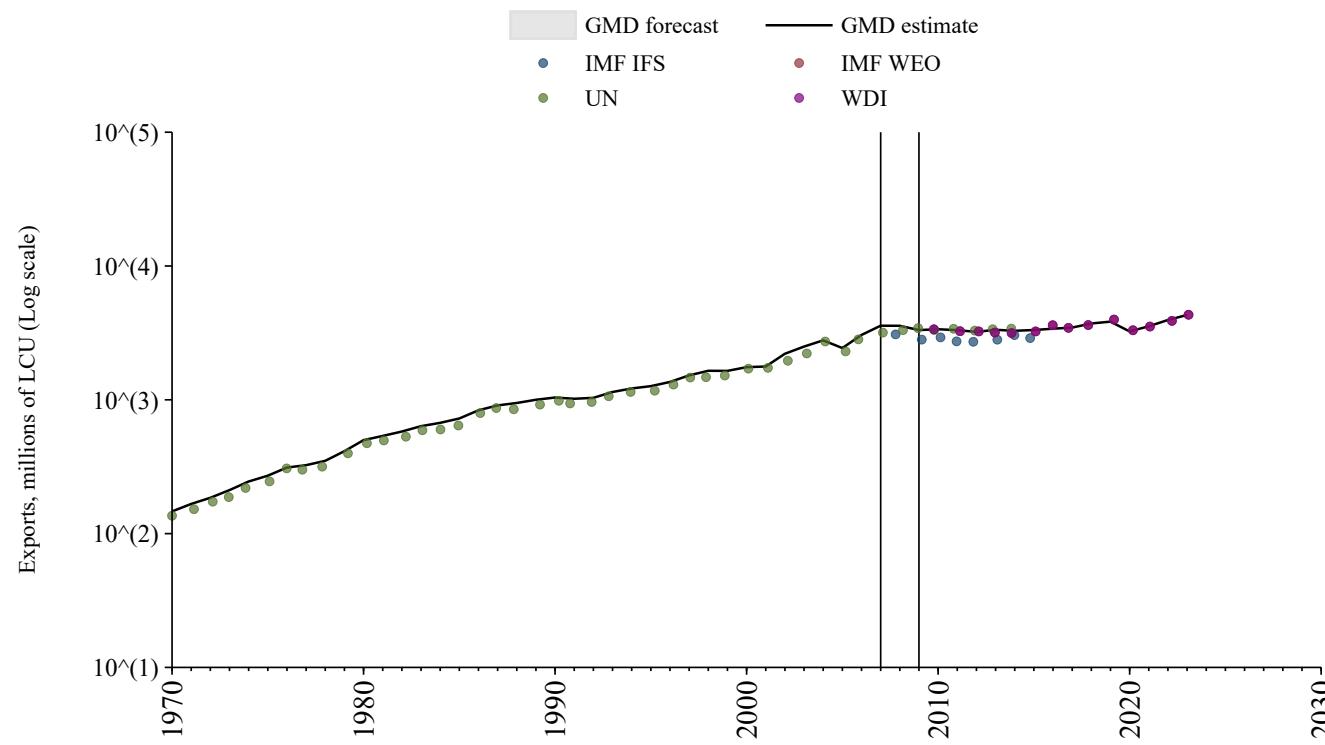
## Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1892 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 75.3%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



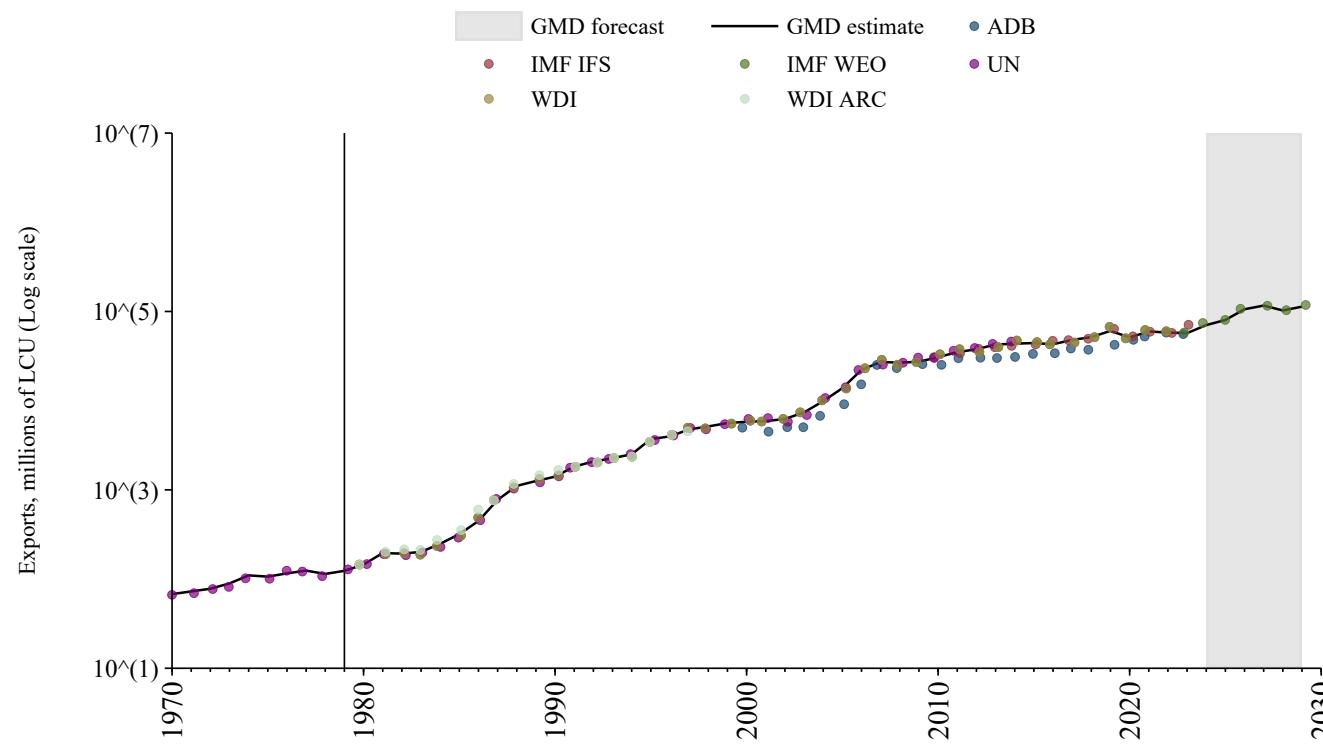
## Bermuda

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 107.6%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	2008 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 115.9%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



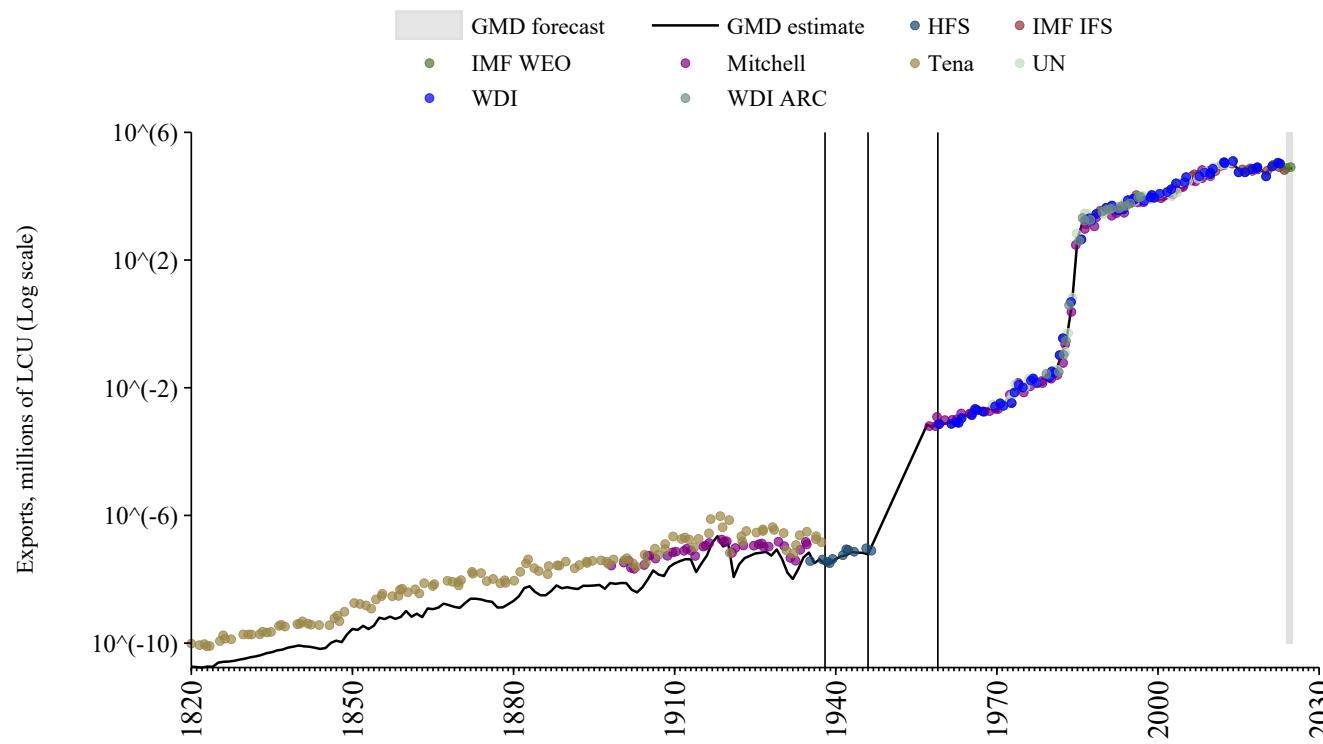
## Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



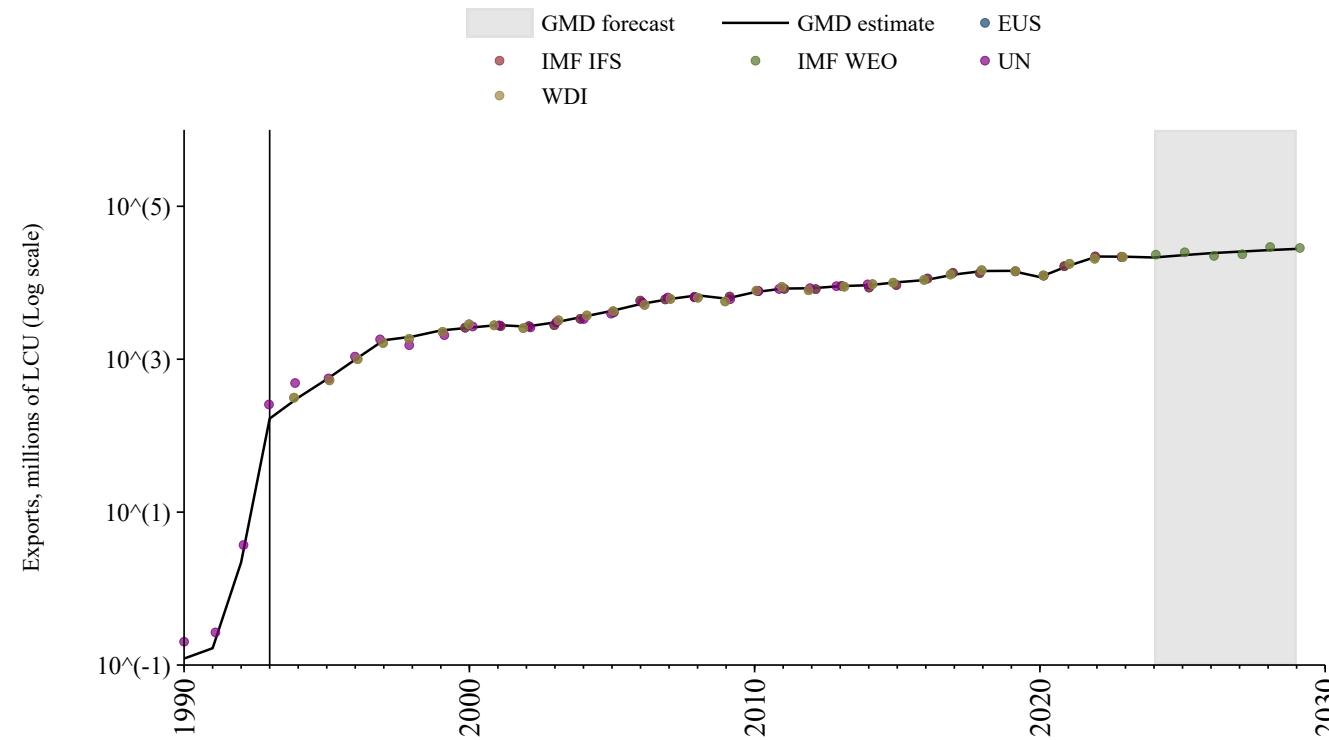
## Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 19%).
Schuler (2015)	1939 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 84%).
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 91.7%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



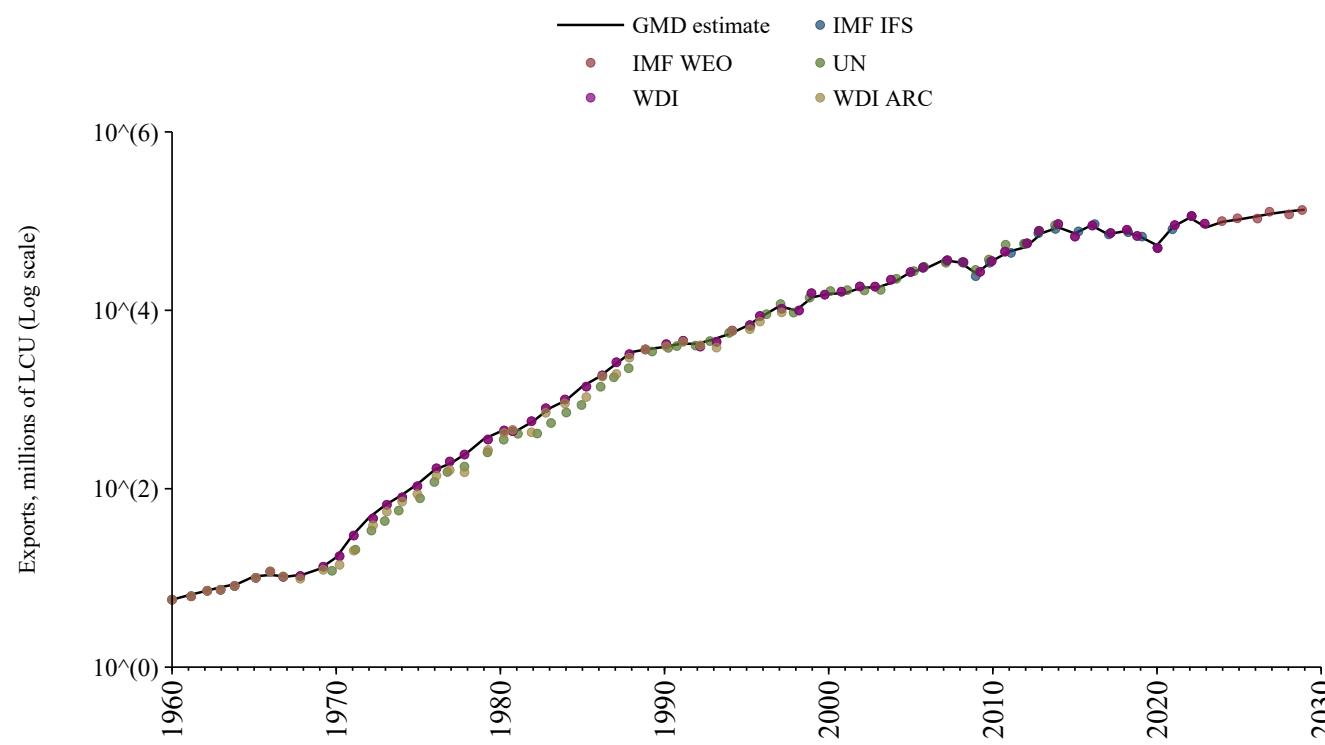
## Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 60.2%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



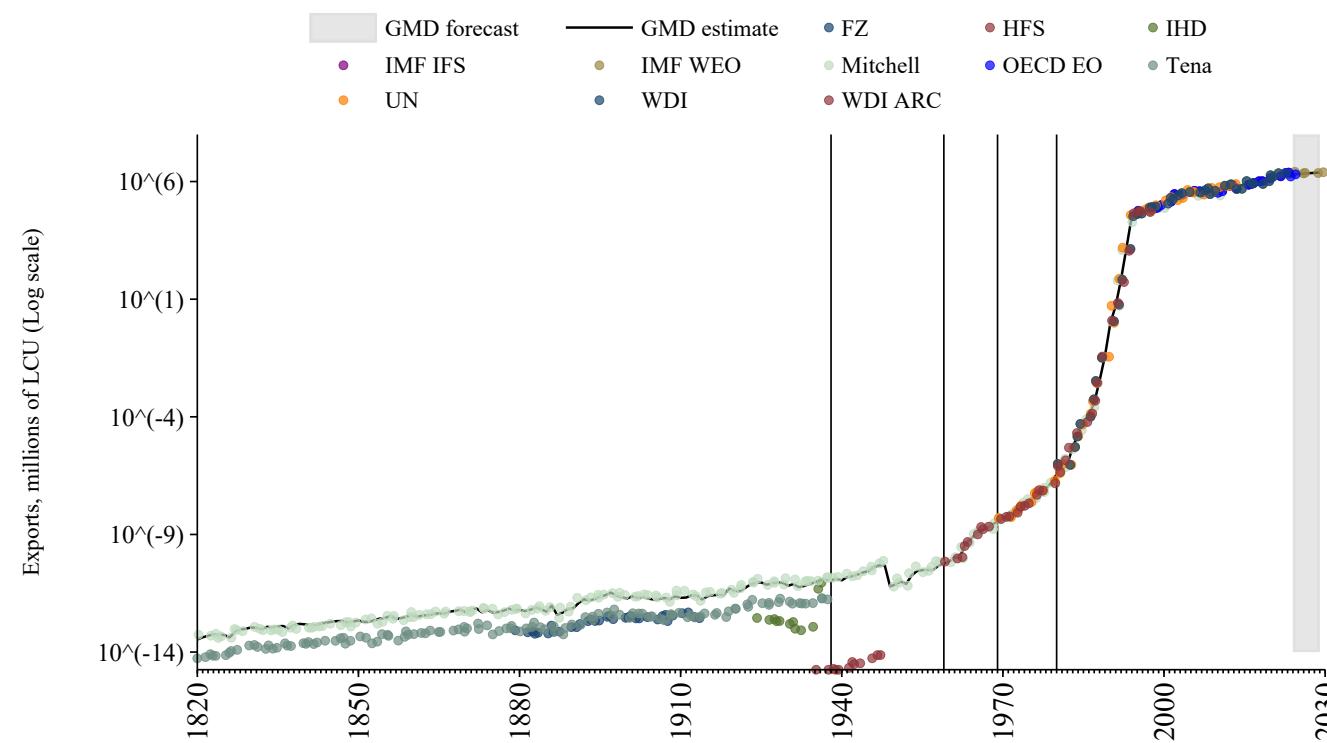
## Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



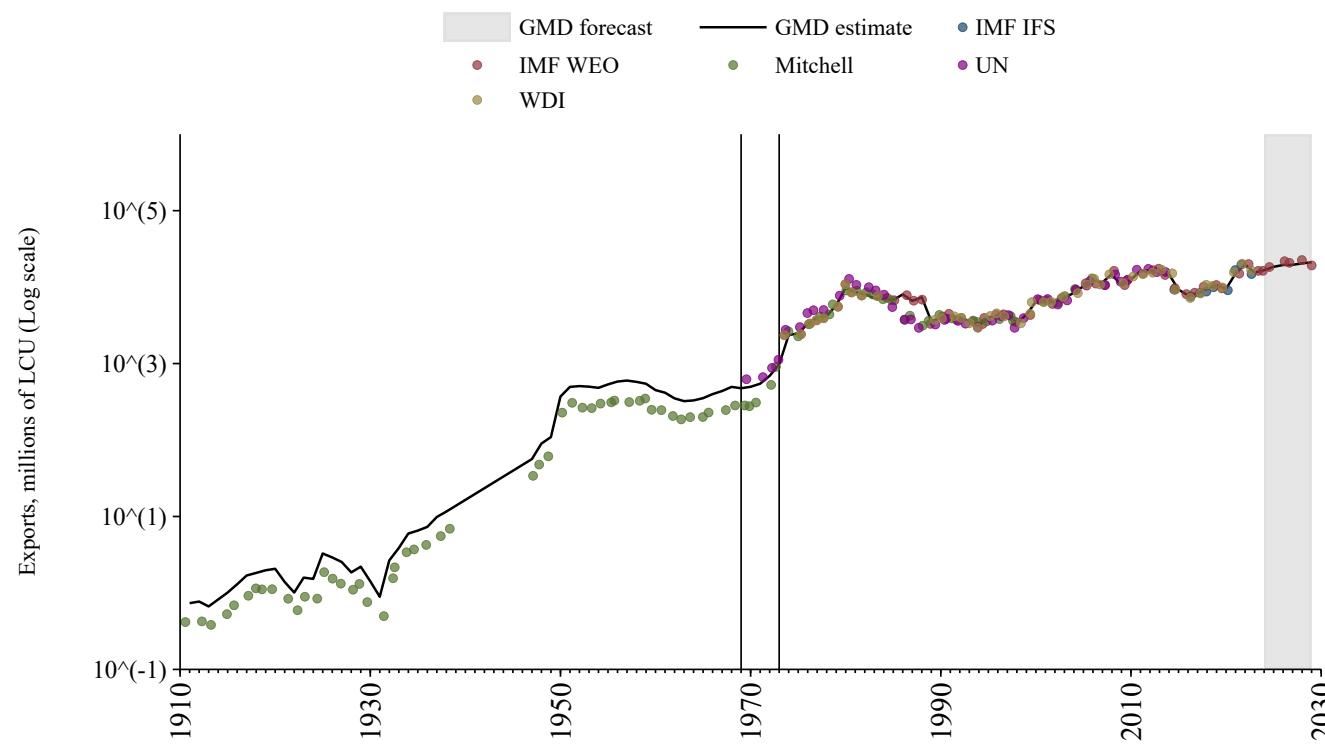
## Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 628.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 83.1%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981
WEO (2024)	1981 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



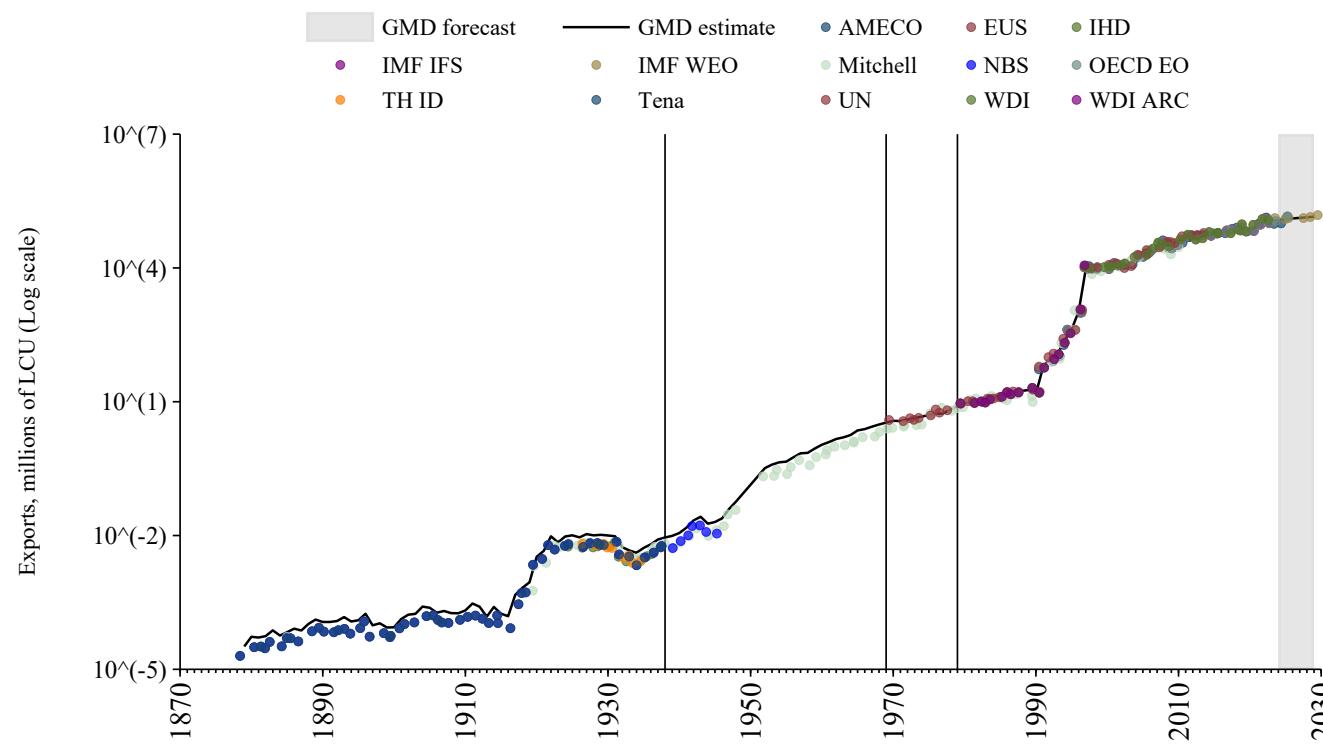
## Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1911 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 176.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 79.6%).
WEO (2024)	1974 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



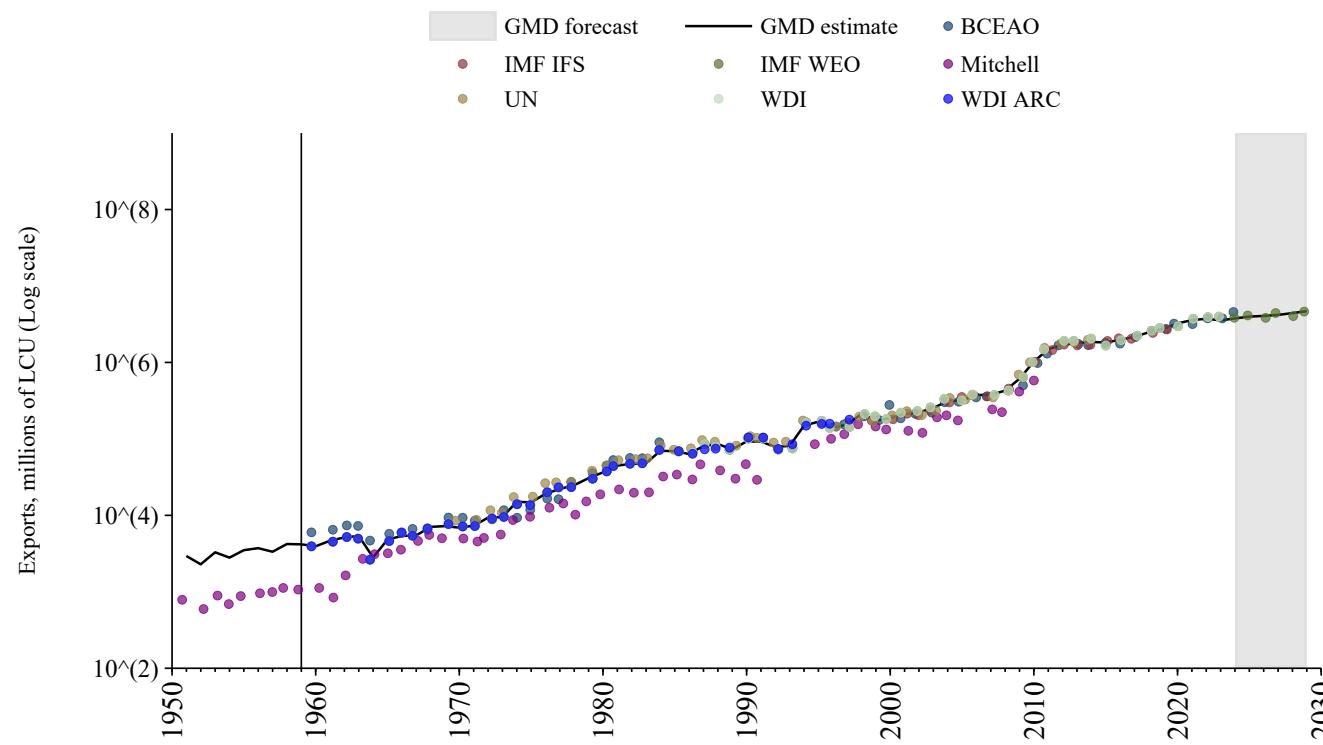
## Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1879 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 162.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 162.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



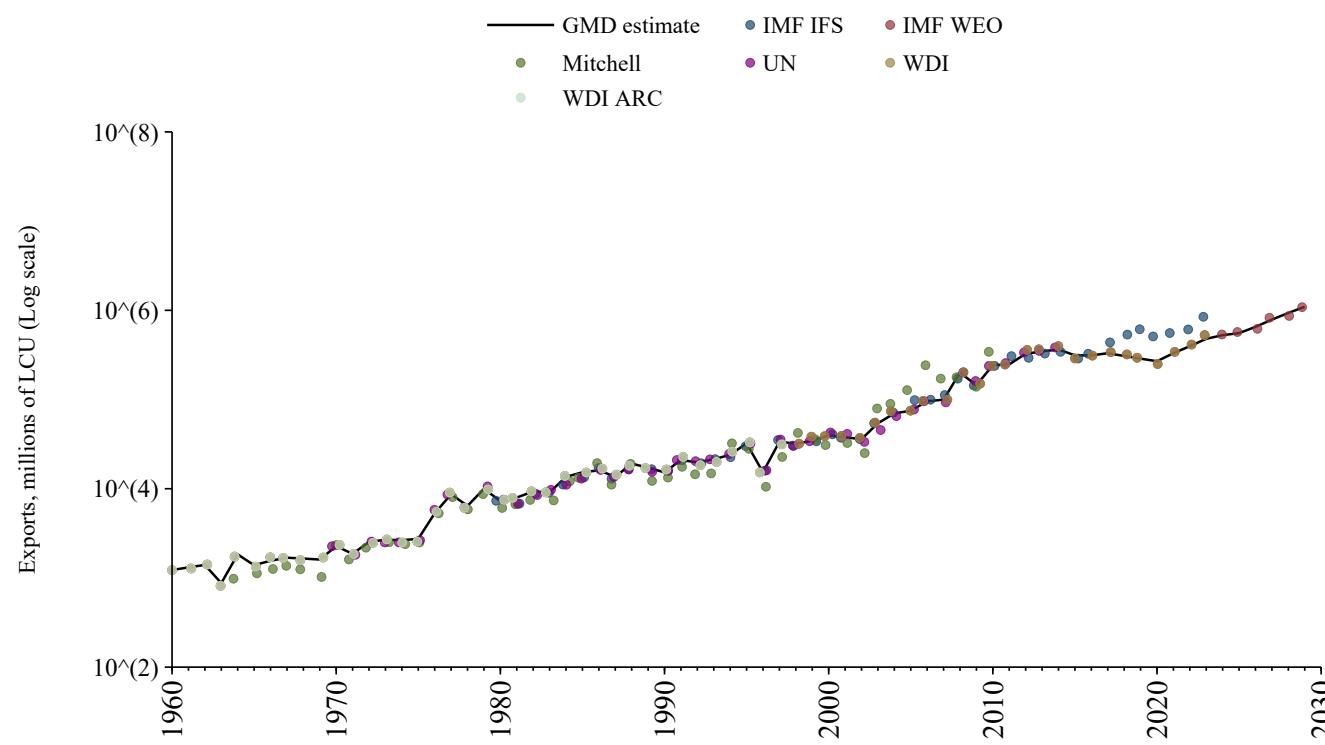
## Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 373%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



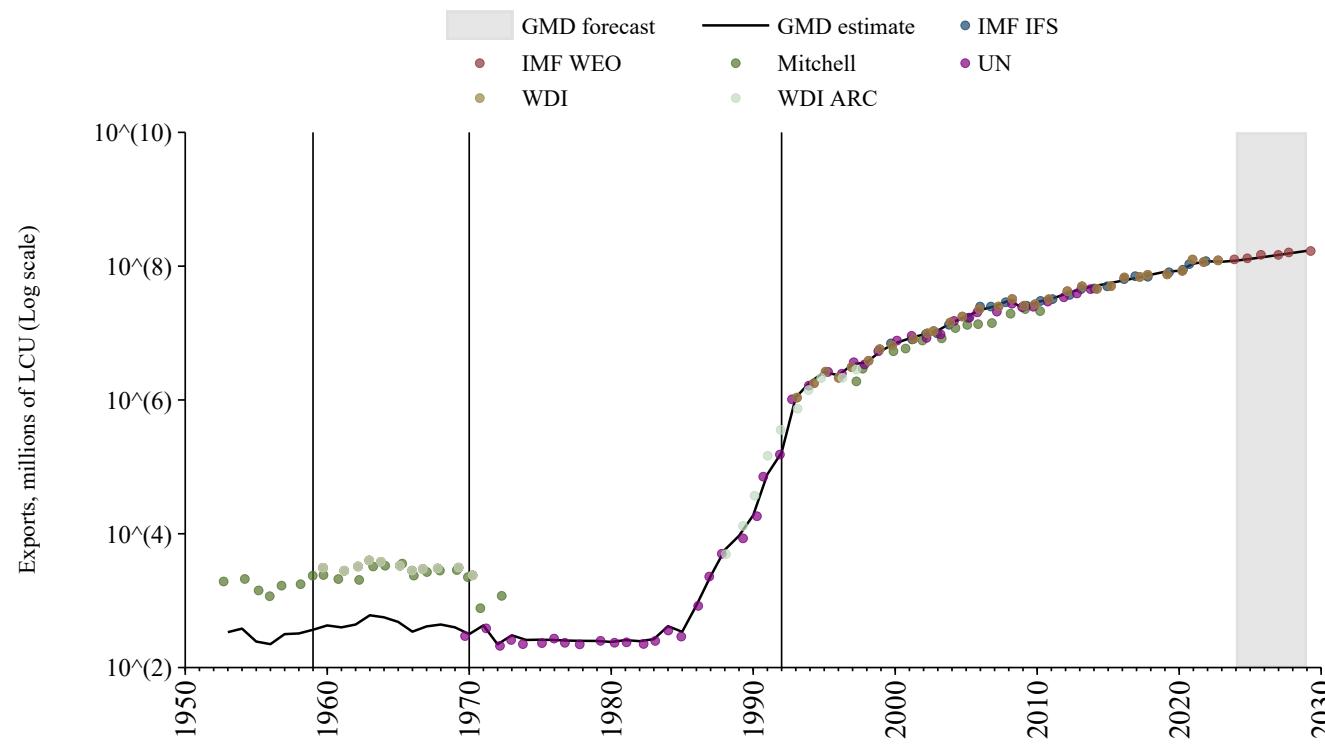
# Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



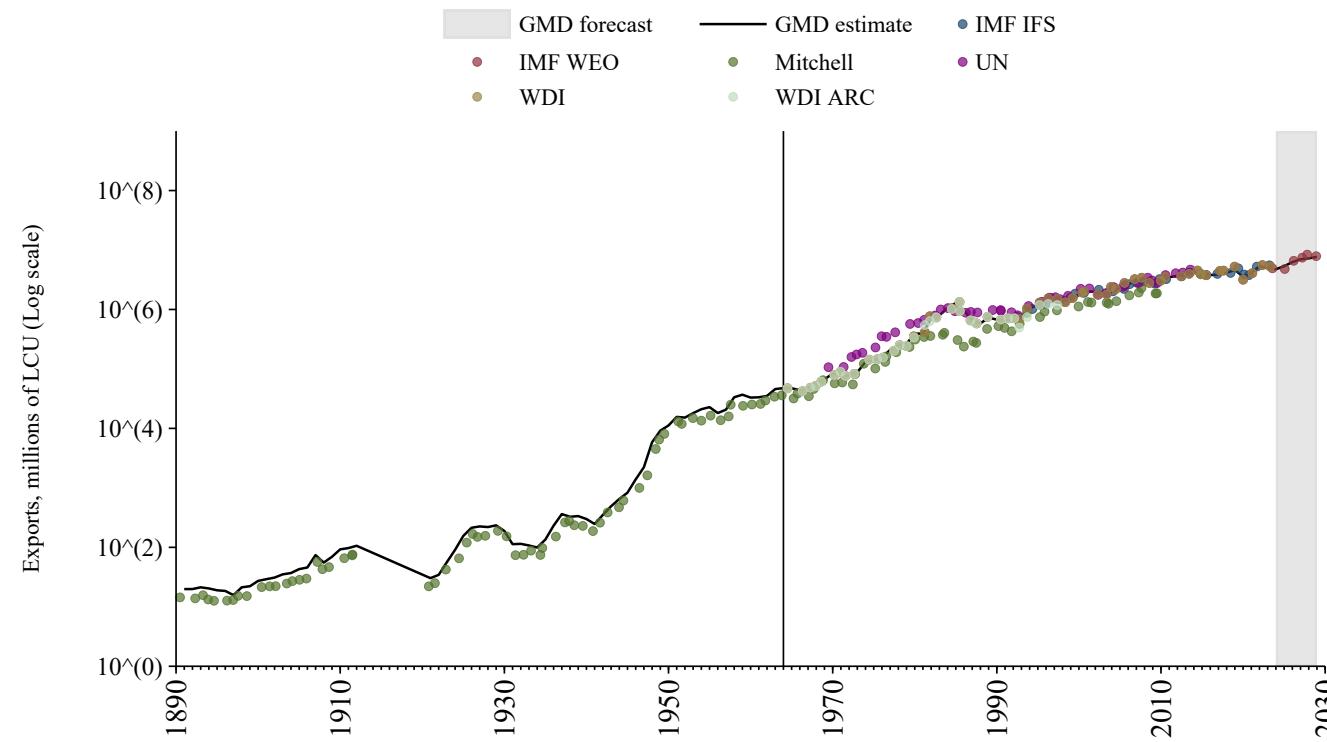
## Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 17.5%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 13.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1971 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 107%).
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



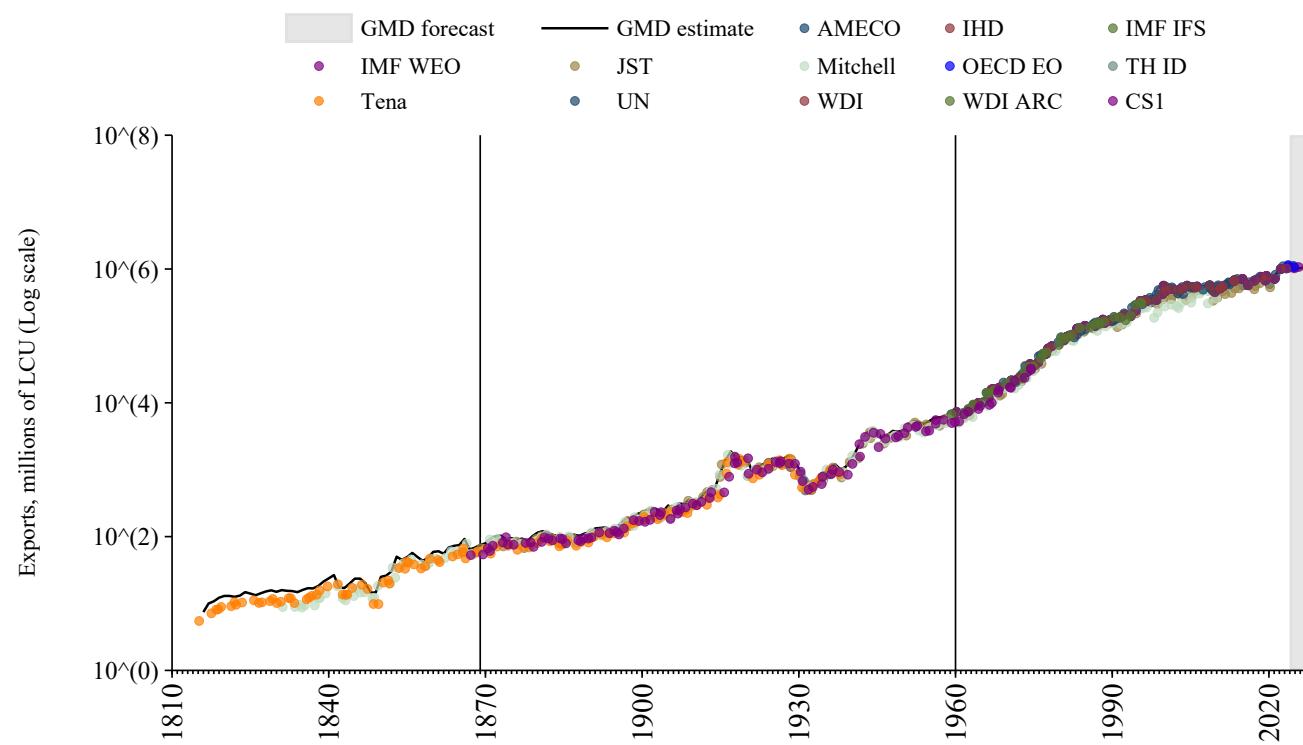
## Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1891 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 137.9%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1965 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



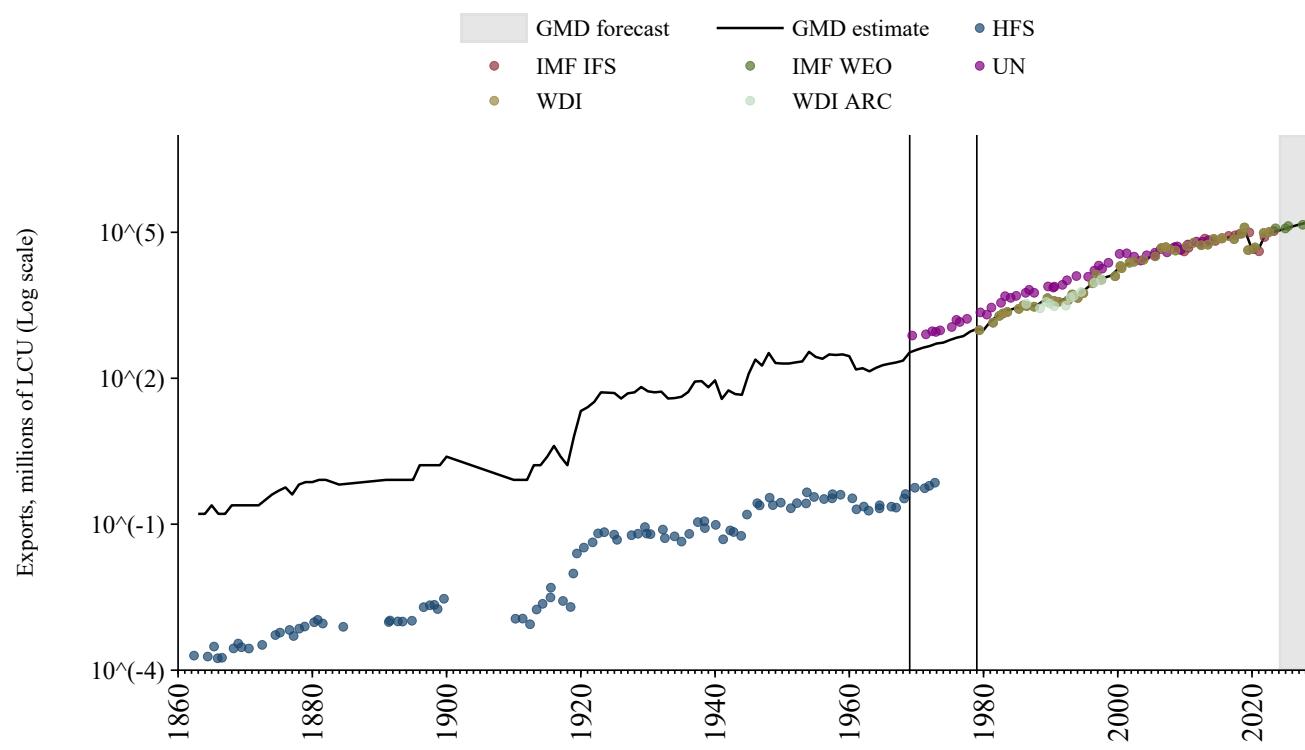
# Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1816 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 135.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 118.4%).
WEO (2024)	1961 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



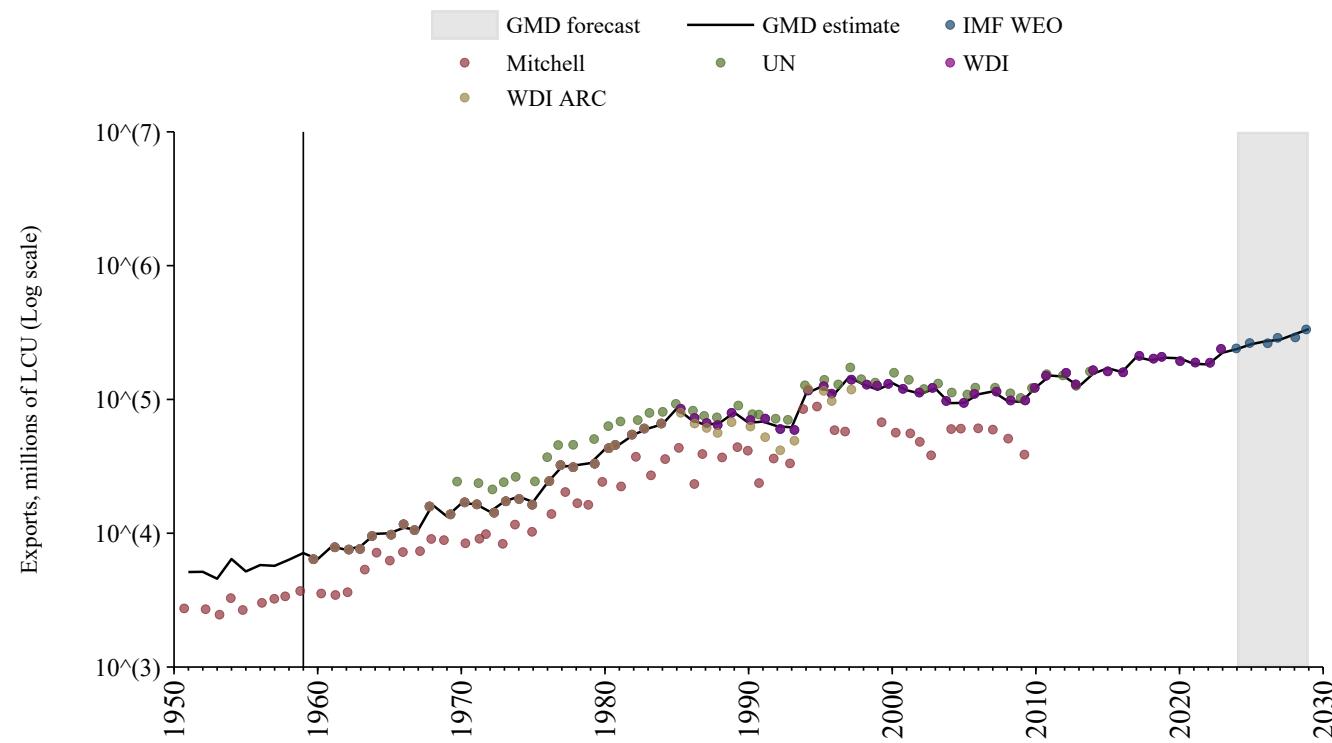
## Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1863 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 81671.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 50.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



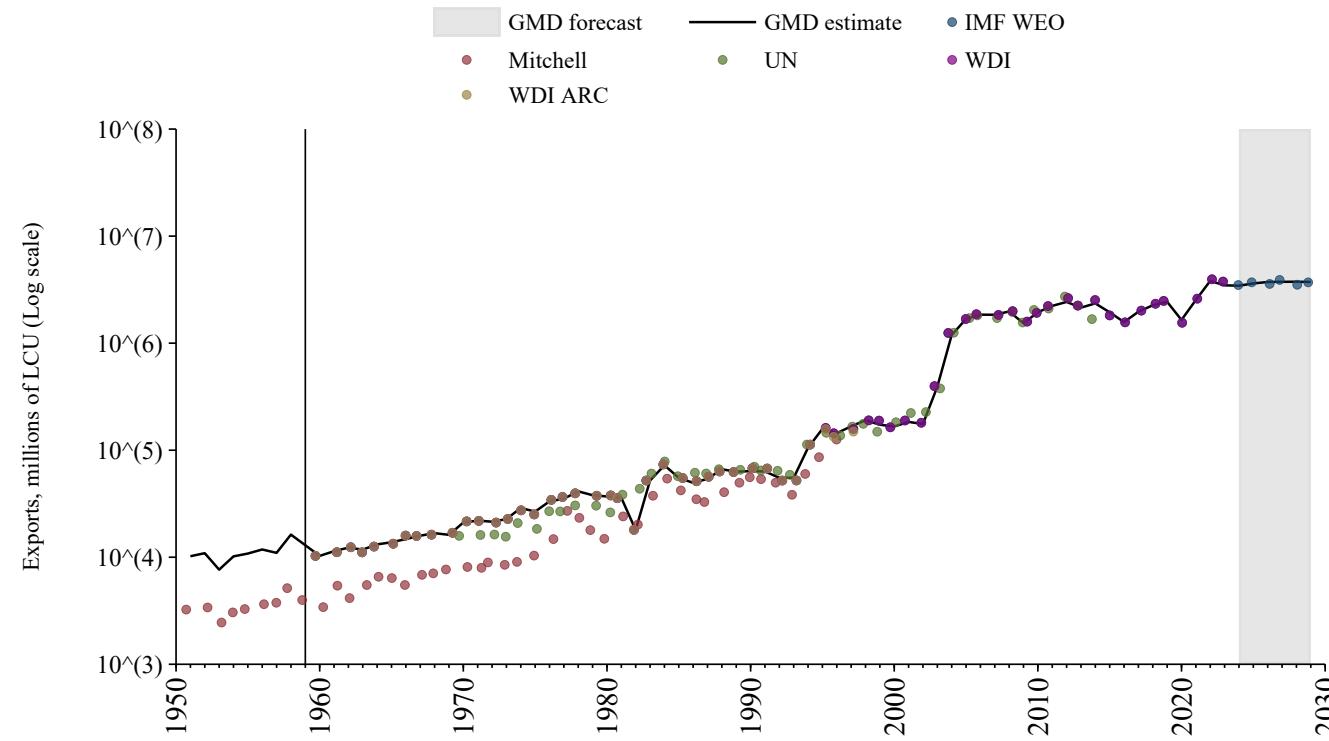
## Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 187%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



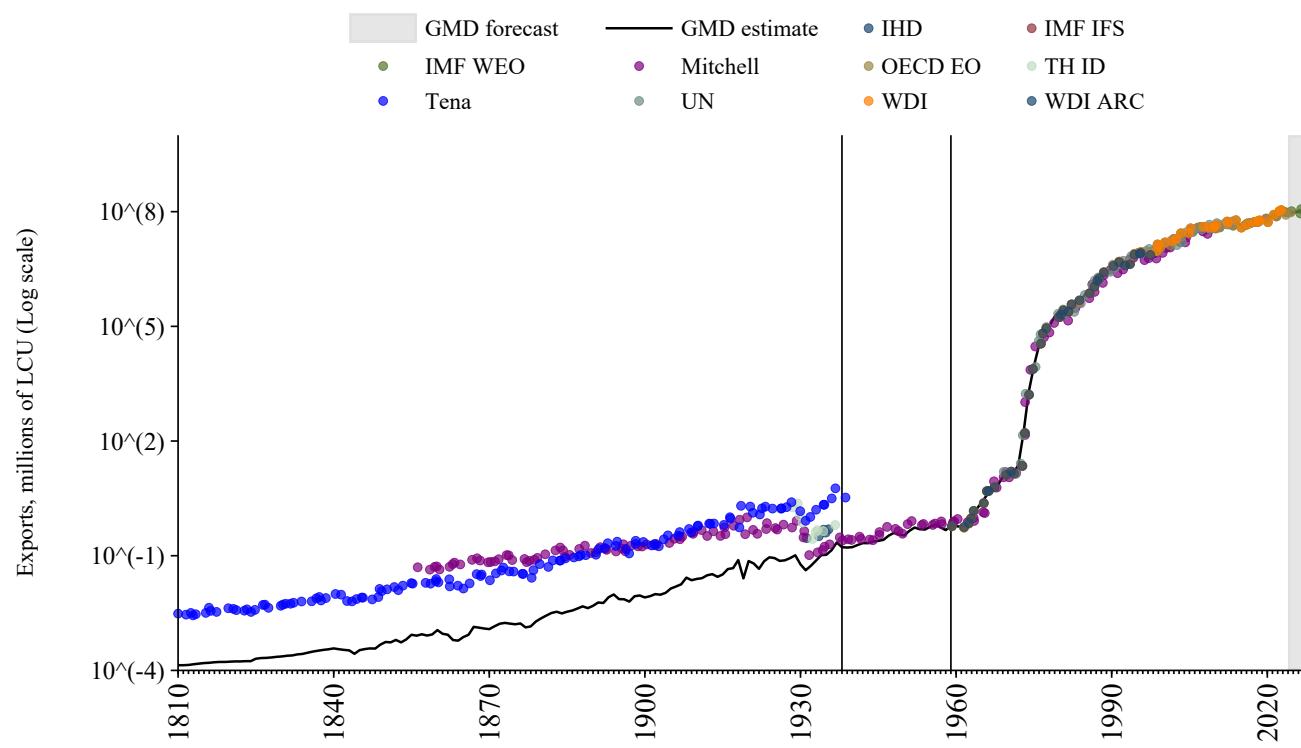
## Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 314.7%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



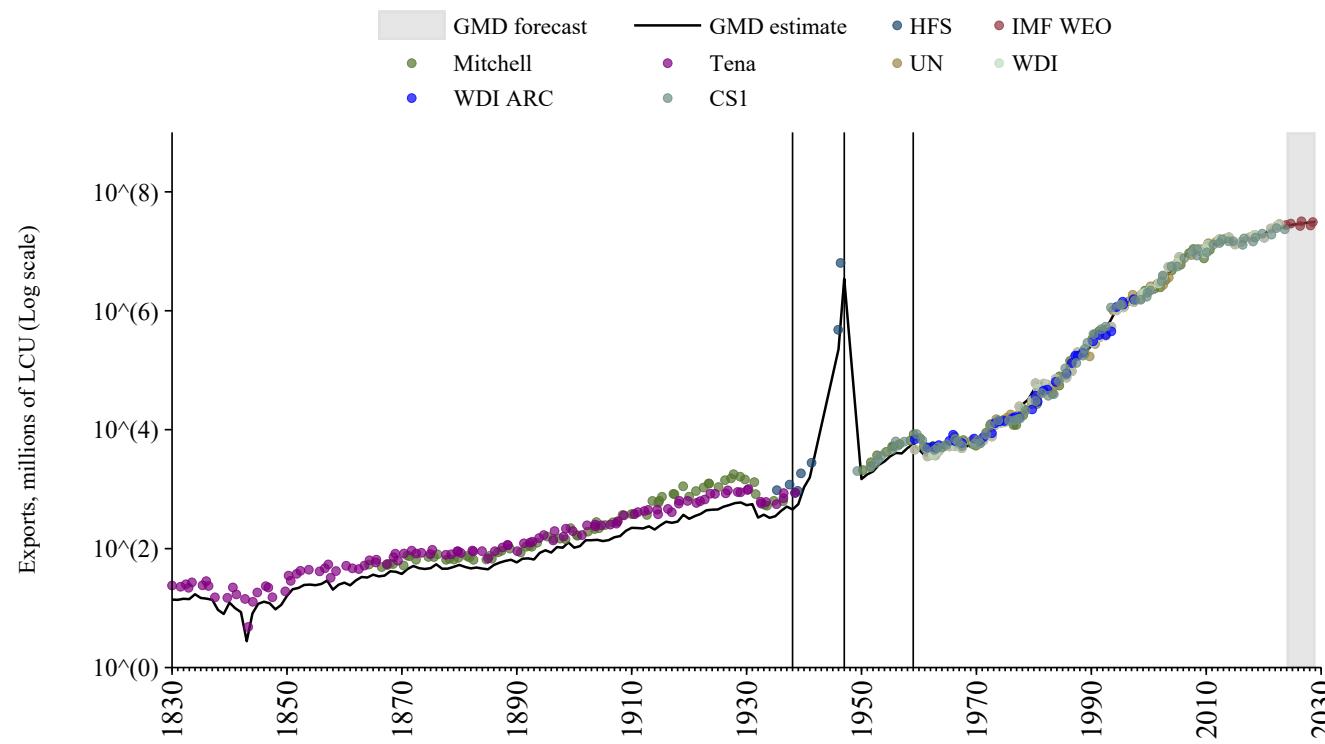
## Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1810 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 4.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 74.4%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



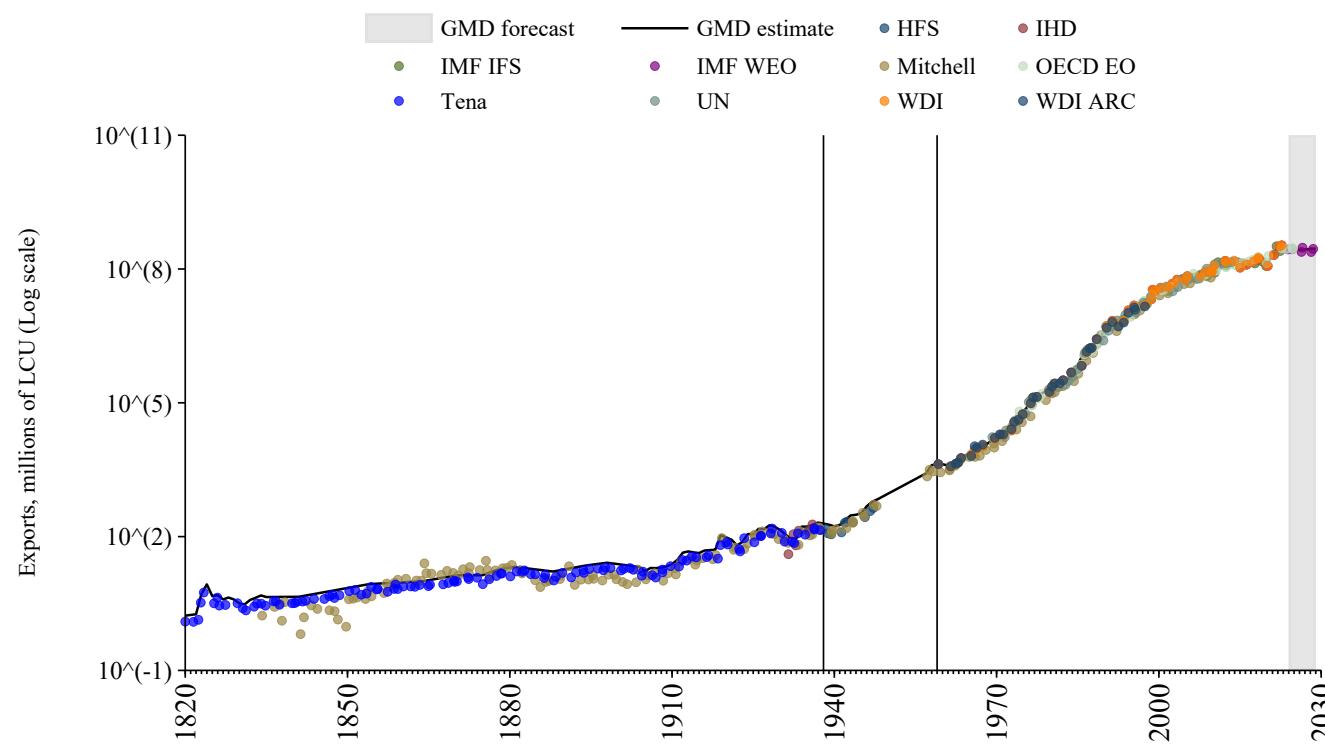
# China

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1830 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 58%).
Schuler (2015)	1939 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 53.6%).
National Bureau of Statistics of China (2024)	1948 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 73.2%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



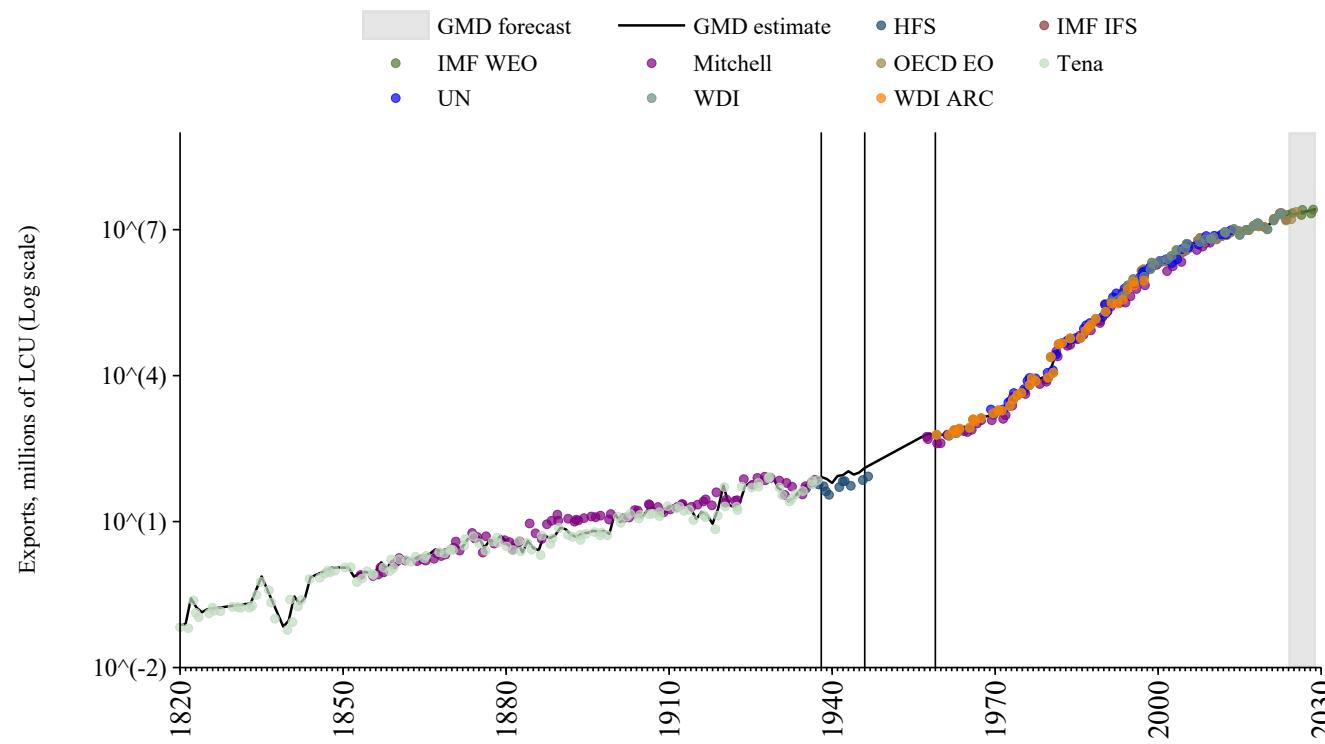
## Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 135.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 136.1%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



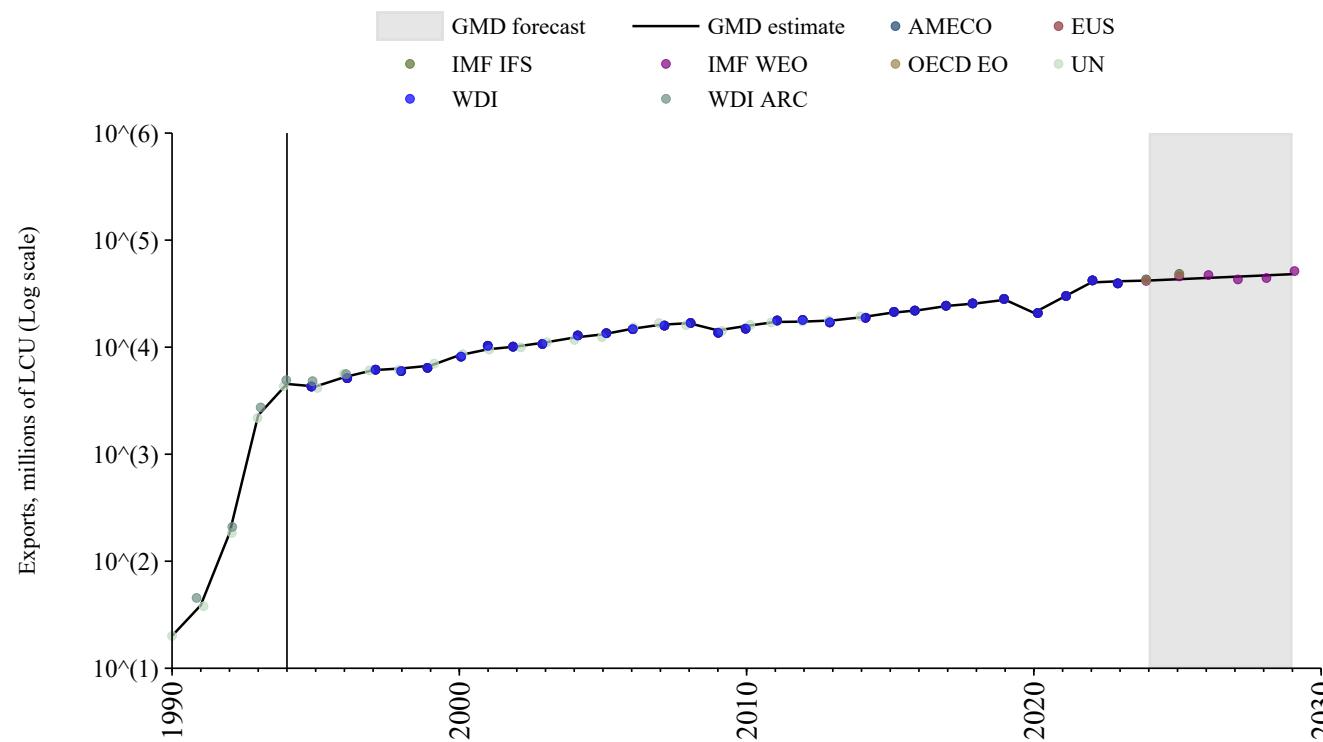
## Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 113.3%).
Schuler (2015)	1939 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 158.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 125.8%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



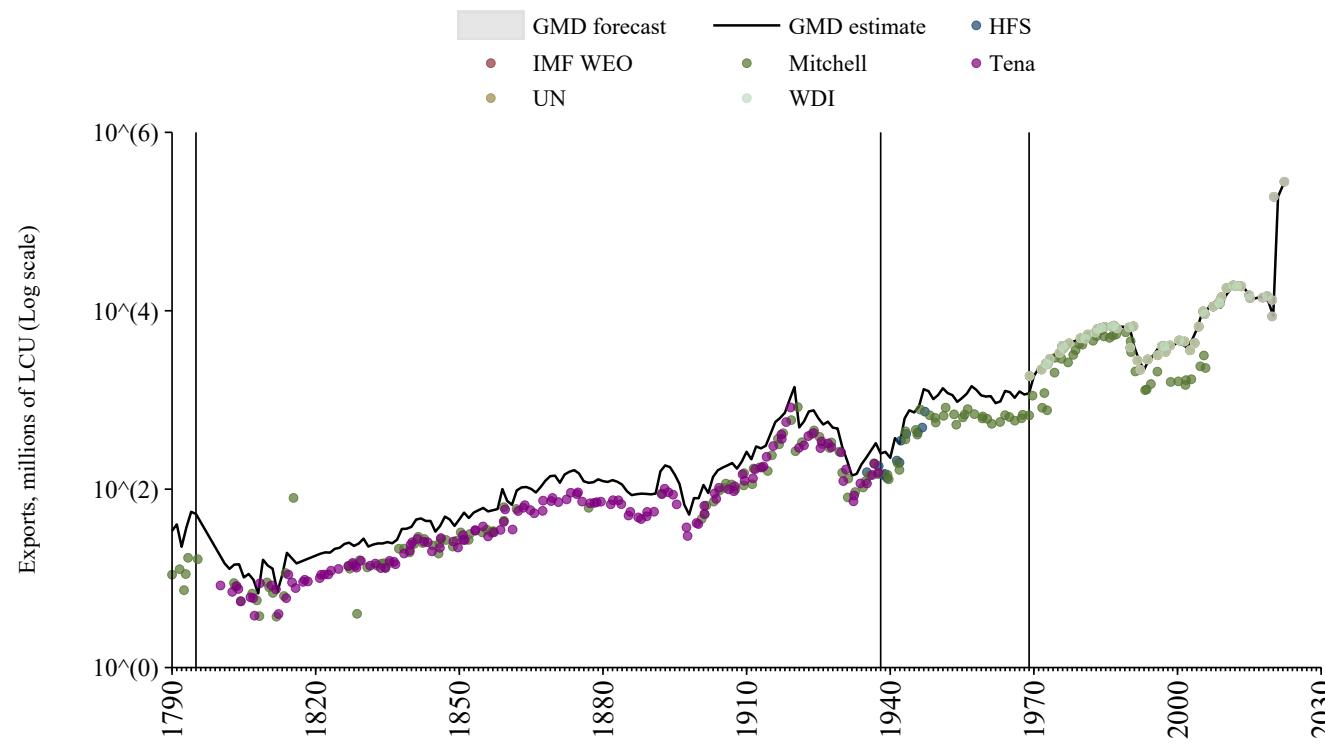
## Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



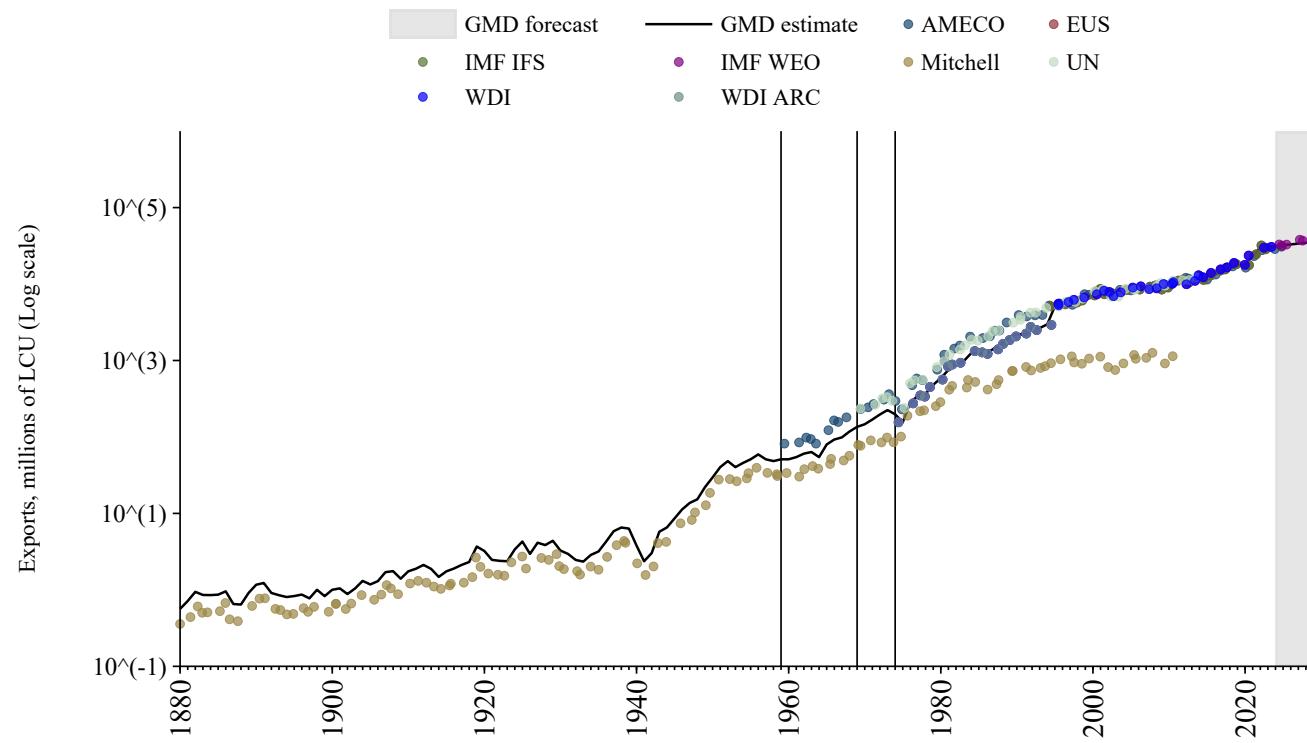
## Cuba

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1790 - 1795	Spliced using overlapping data in 1796: (ratio = 309.9%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1796 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 176.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 176.9%).
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



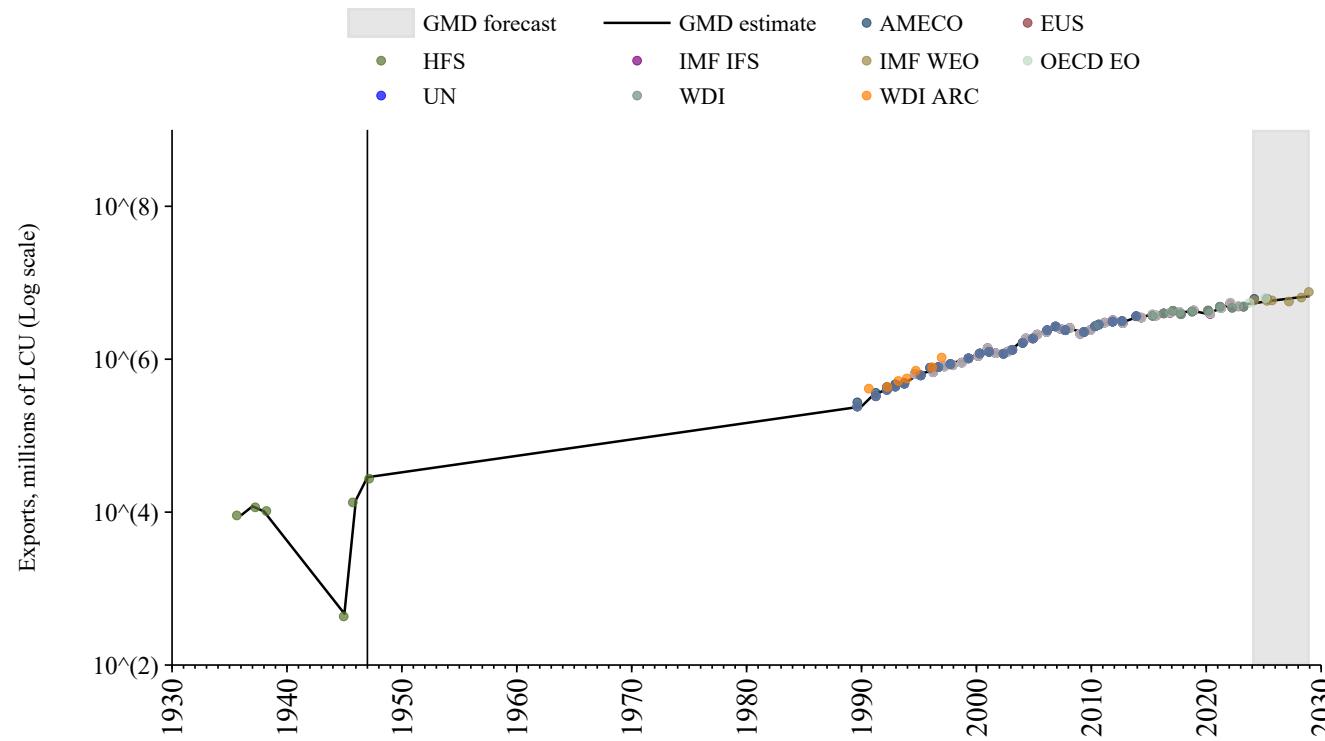
# Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1880 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 157.4%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 62.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 62.3%).
WEO (2024)	1975 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



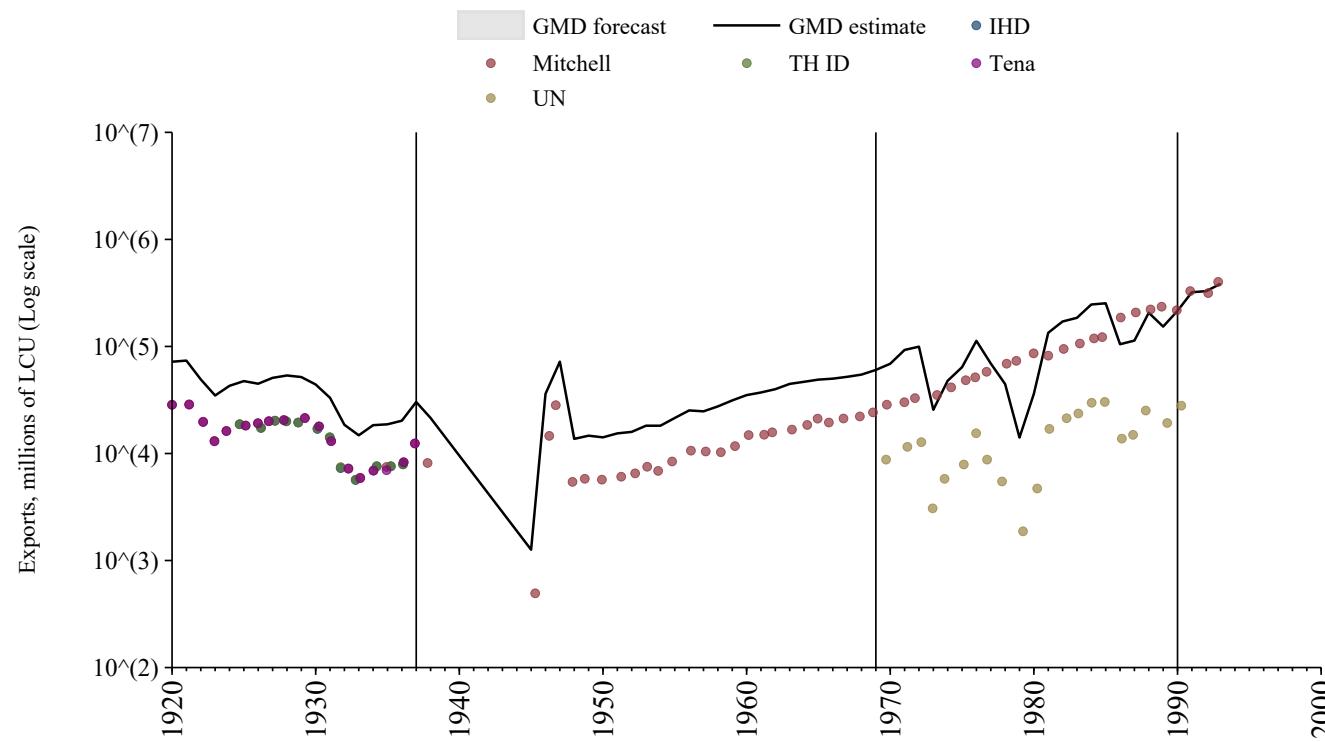
# Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Schuler (2015)</a>	1936 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1948 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



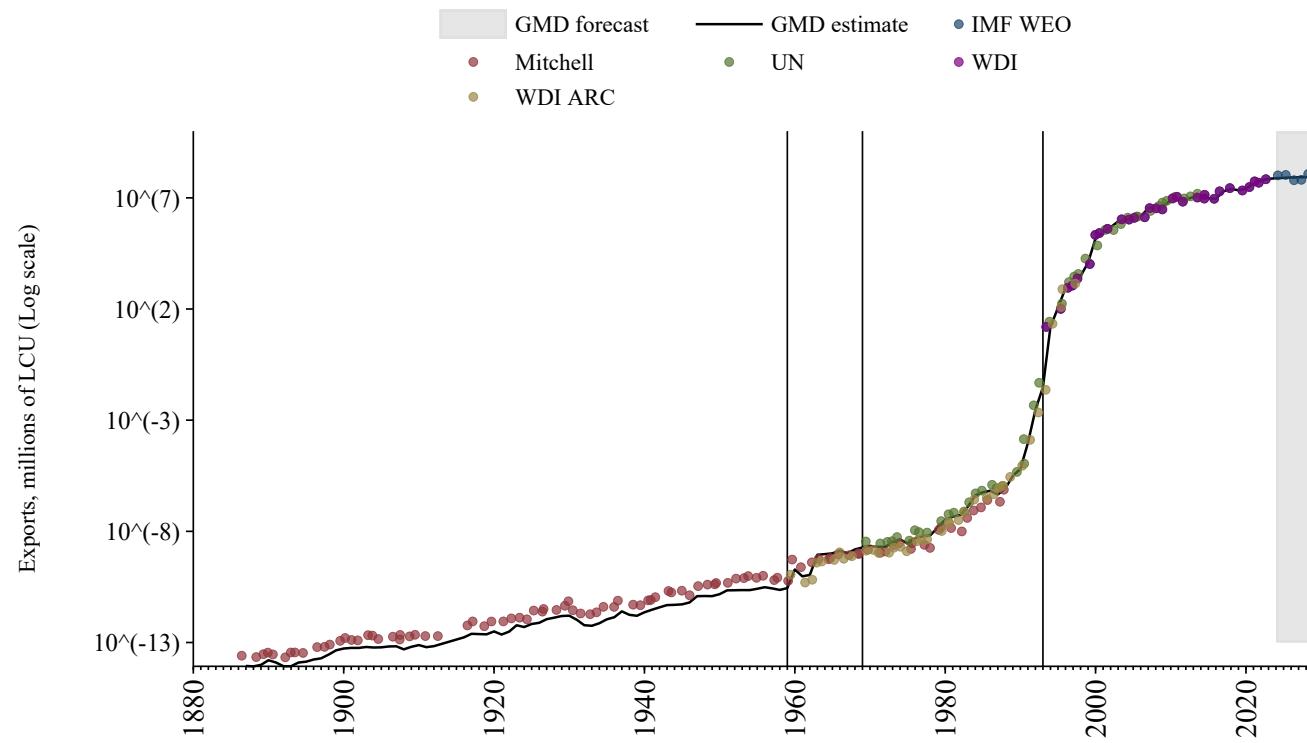
## Czechoslovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 252.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1938 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 252.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 786.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1991 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994



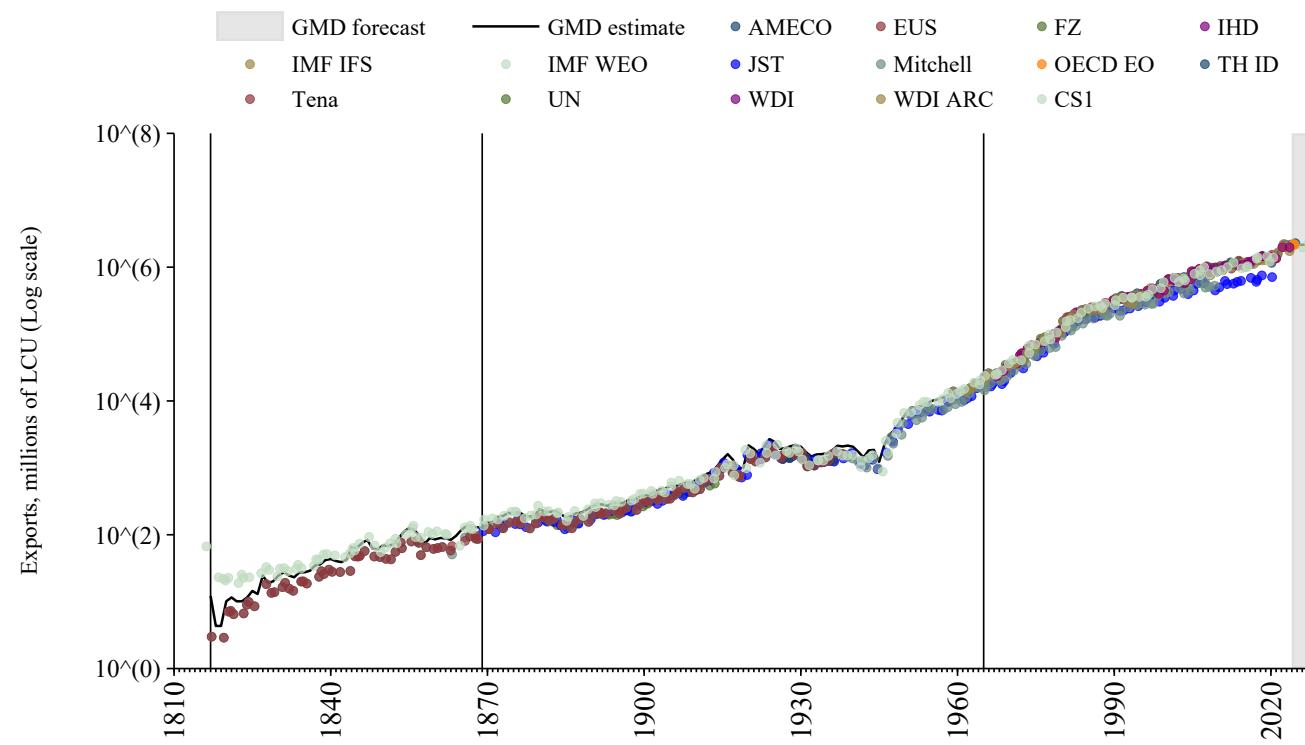
## Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1887 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 34.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 171.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 63.2%).
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



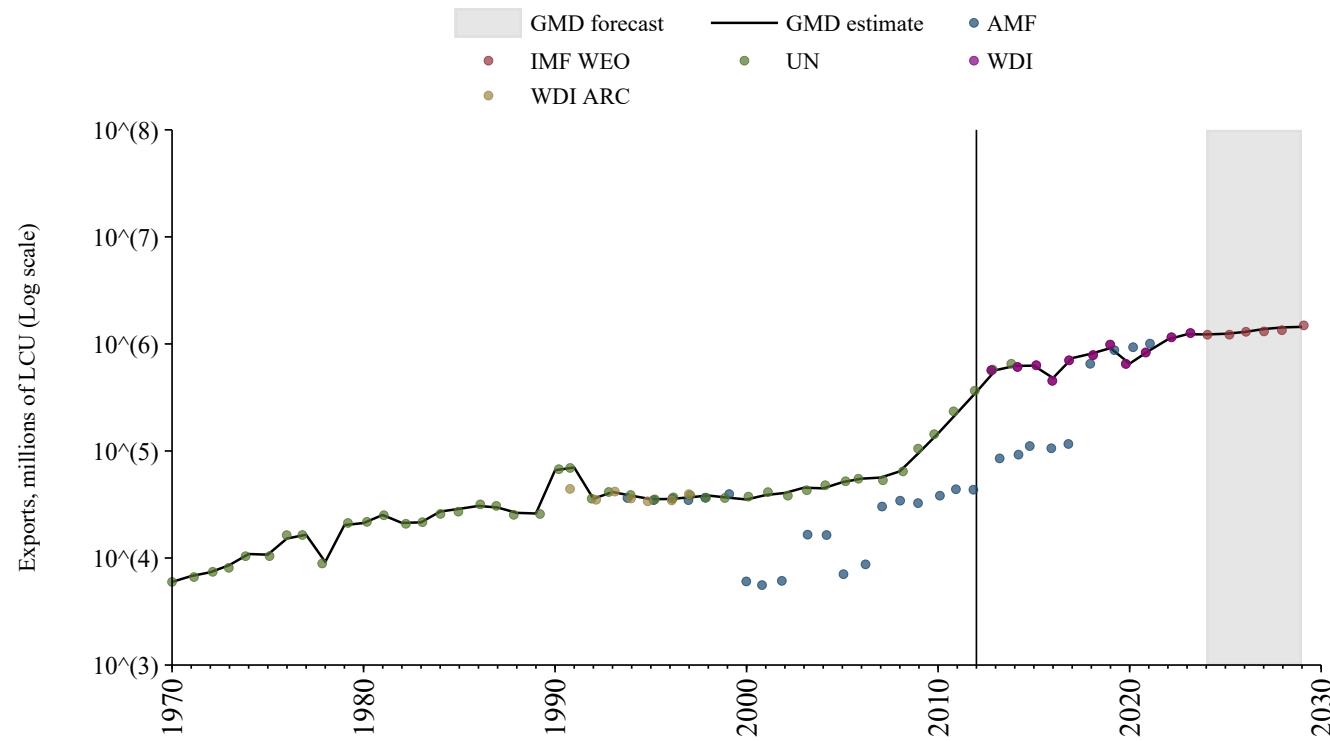
## Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1817 - 1817	Spliced using overlapping data in 1818: (ratio = 18.2%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1818 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 144.7%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 136.4%).
WEO (2024)	1966 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



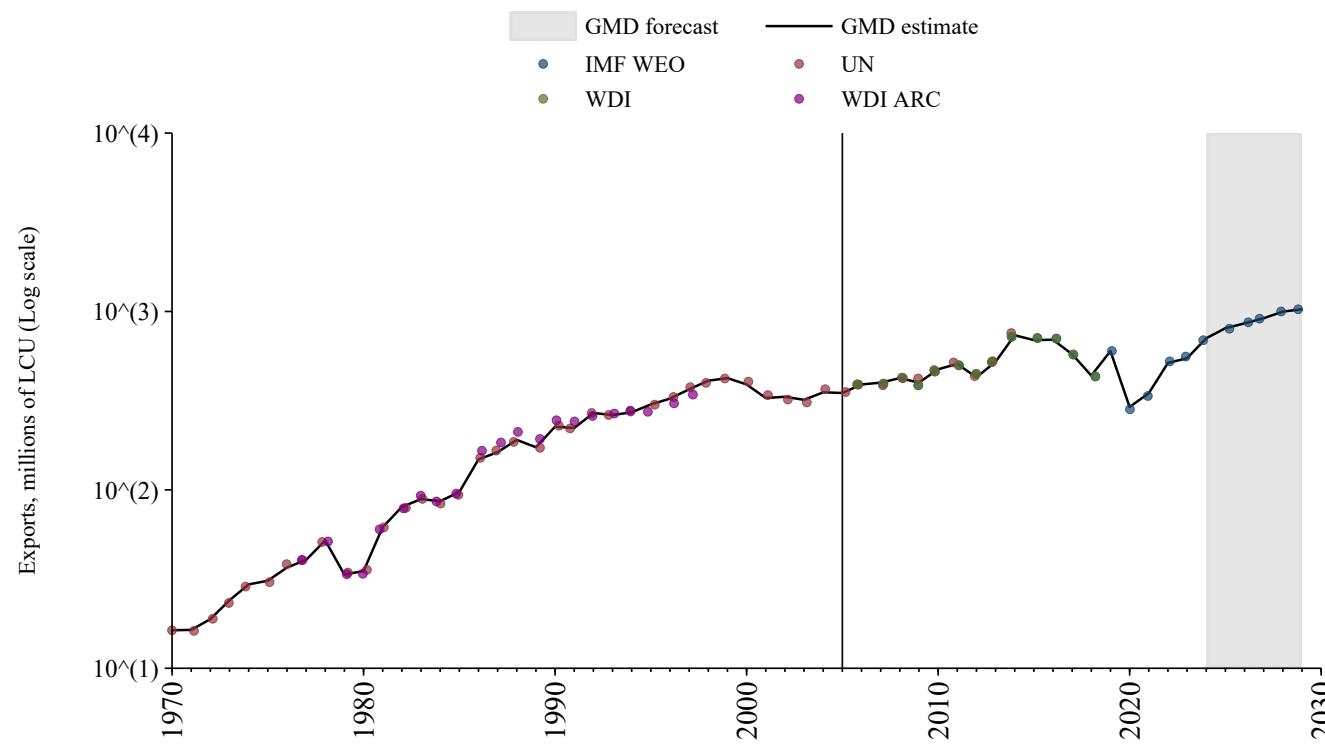
# Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
WEO (2024)	2013 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



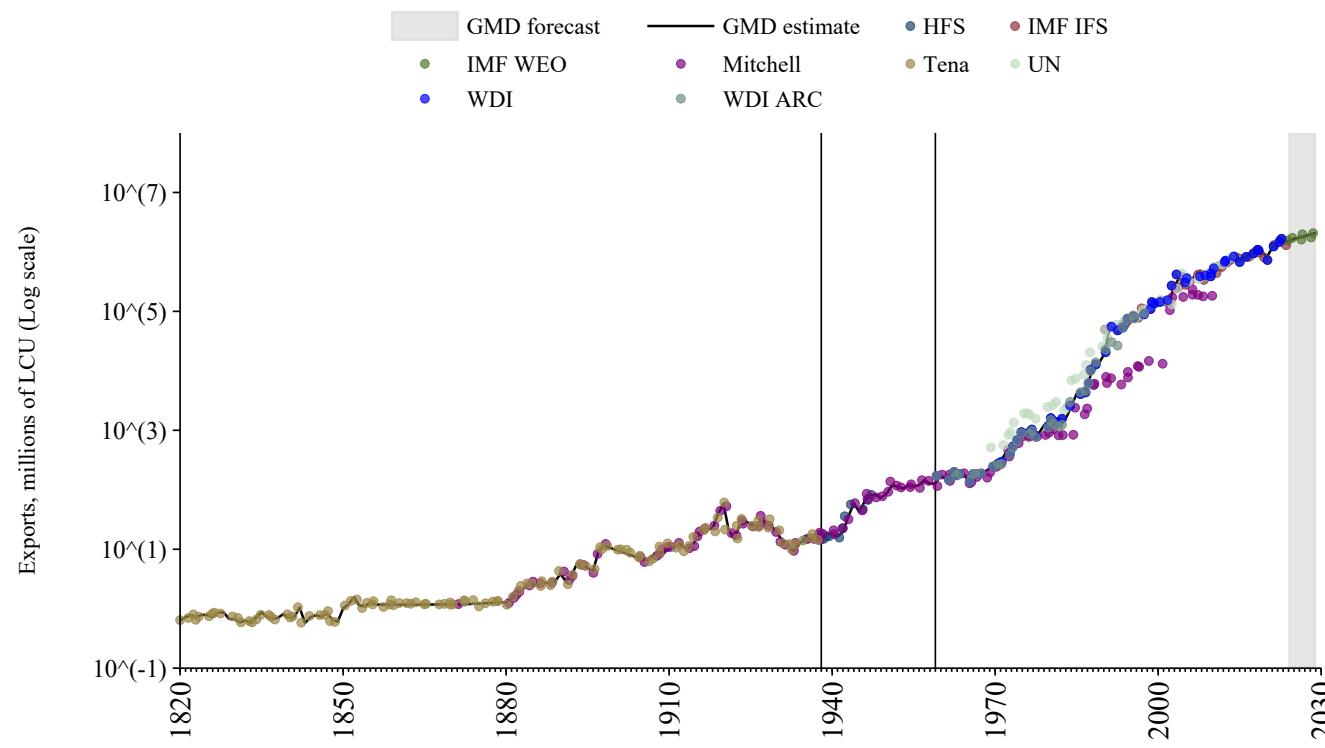
# Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006
WEO (2024)	2006 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



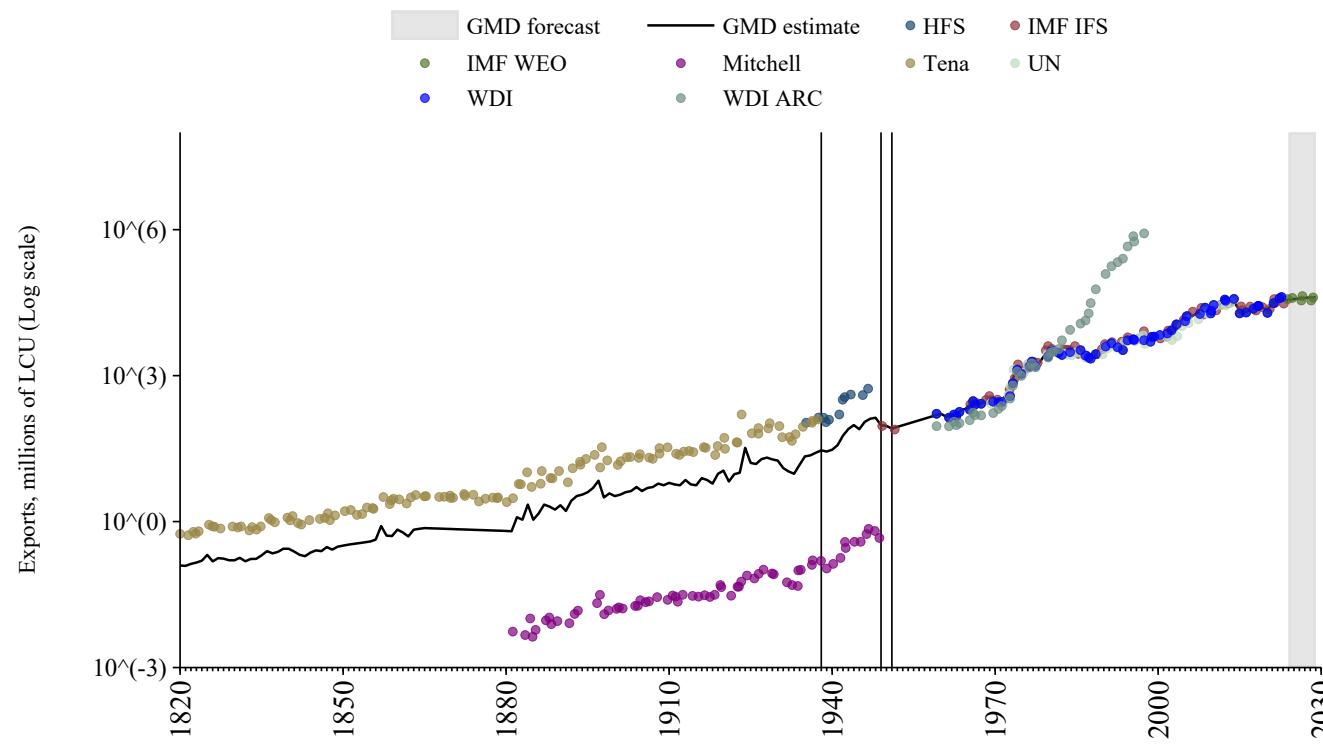
## Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 98.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.9%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



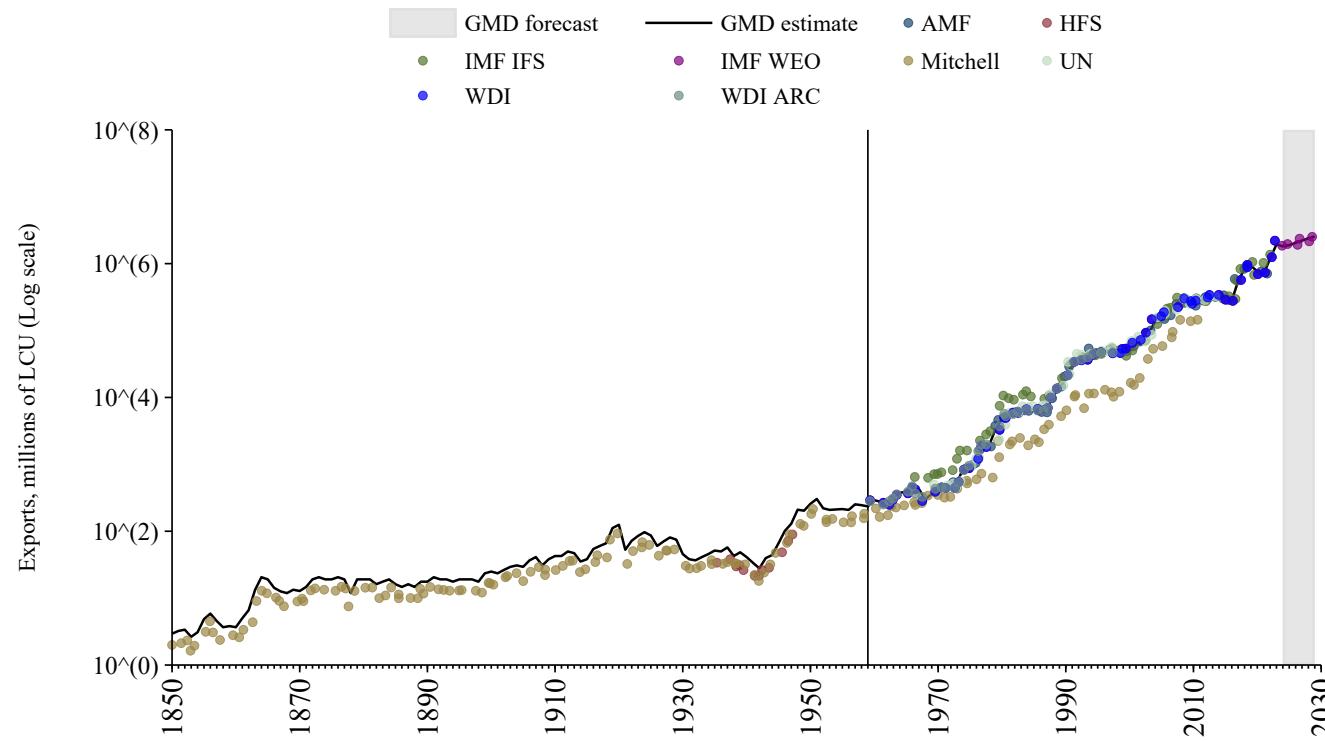
## Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 22.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 21890.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952
WEO (2024)	1952 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



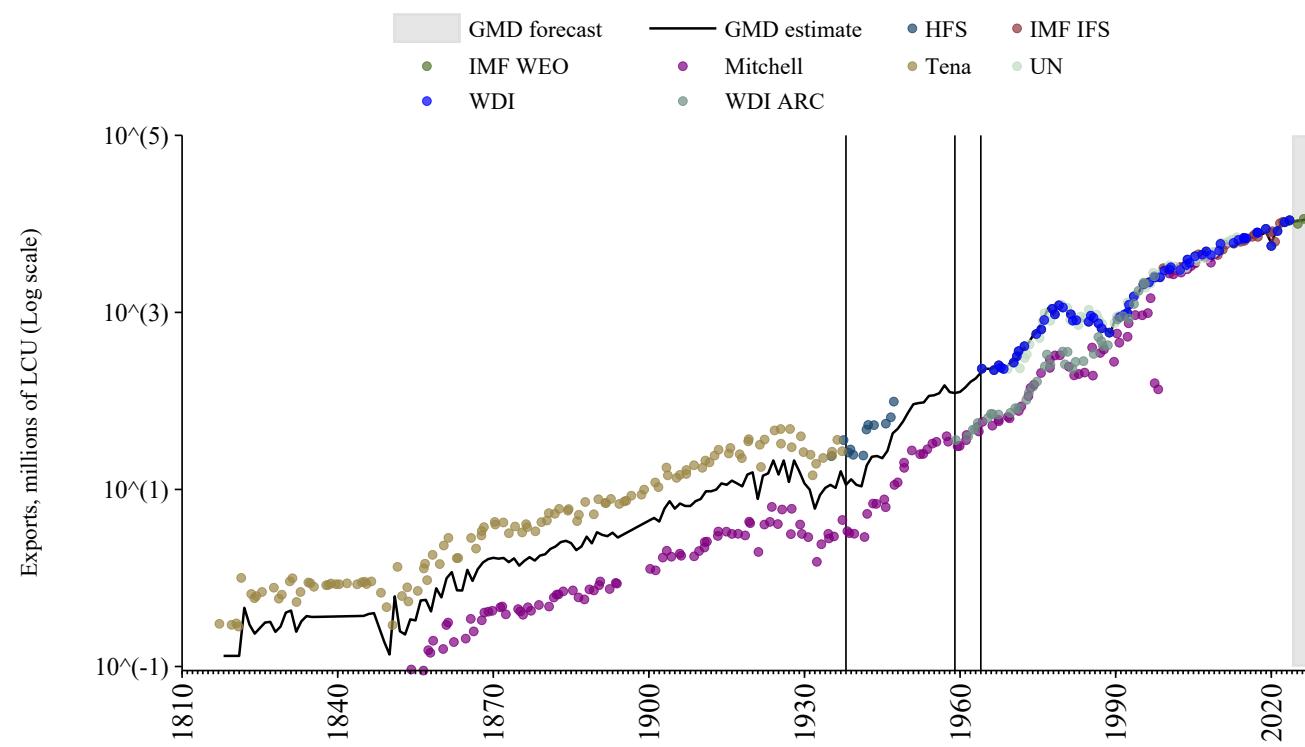
# Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1850 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 147%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



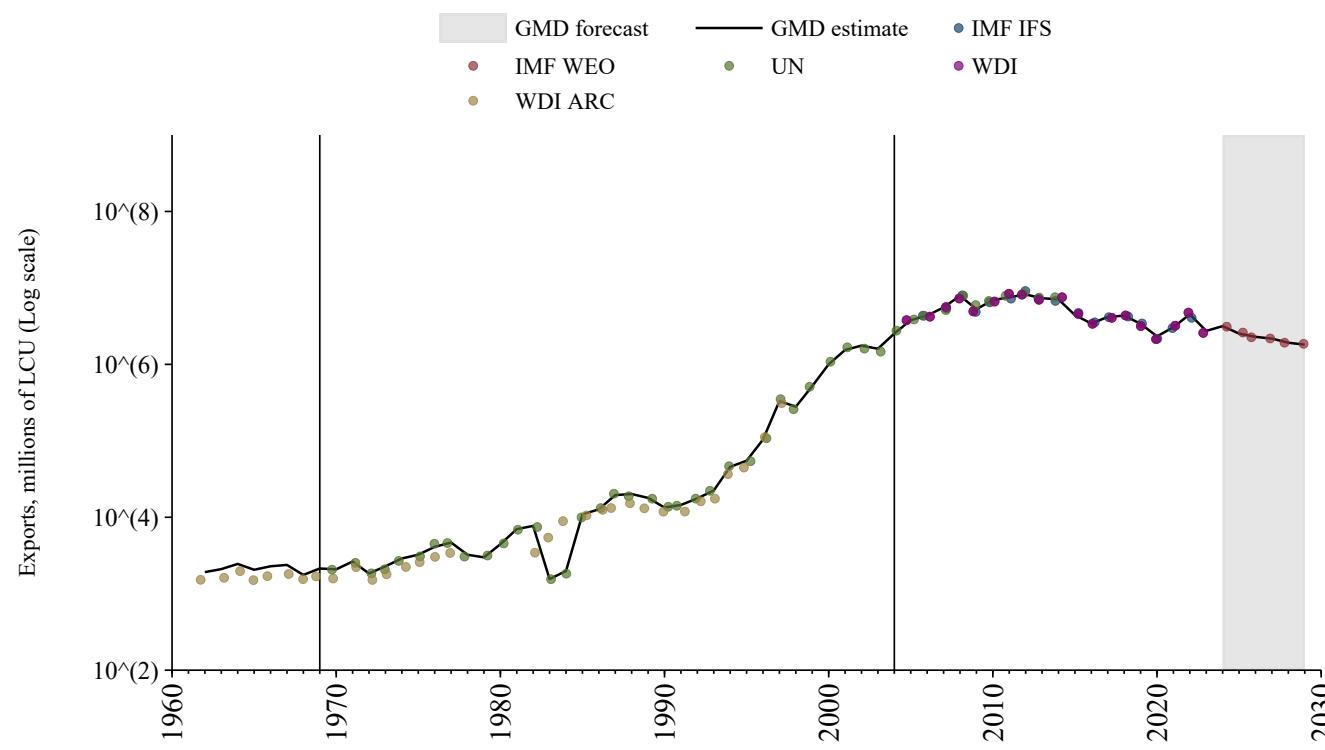
## El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1818 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 43.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 368.9%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 350%).
WEO (2024)	1965 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



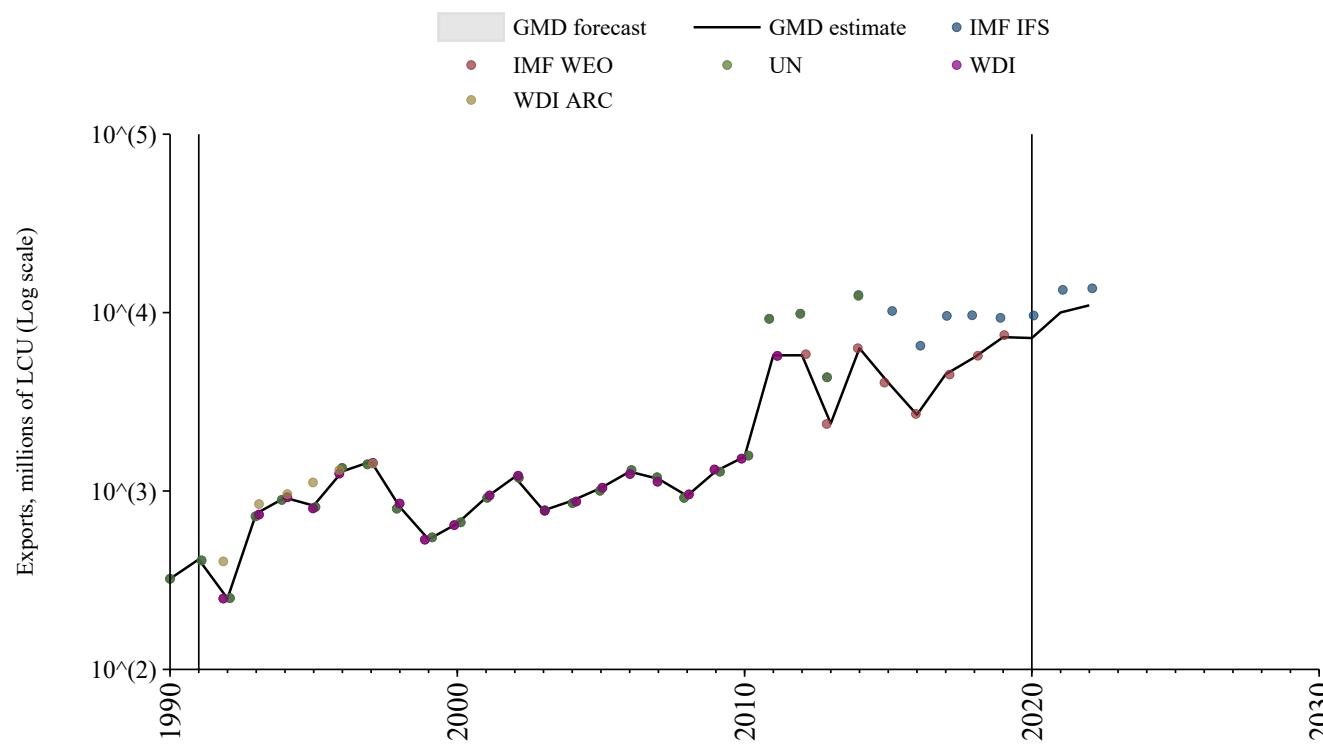
# Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 125.9%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 100.8%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2005 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



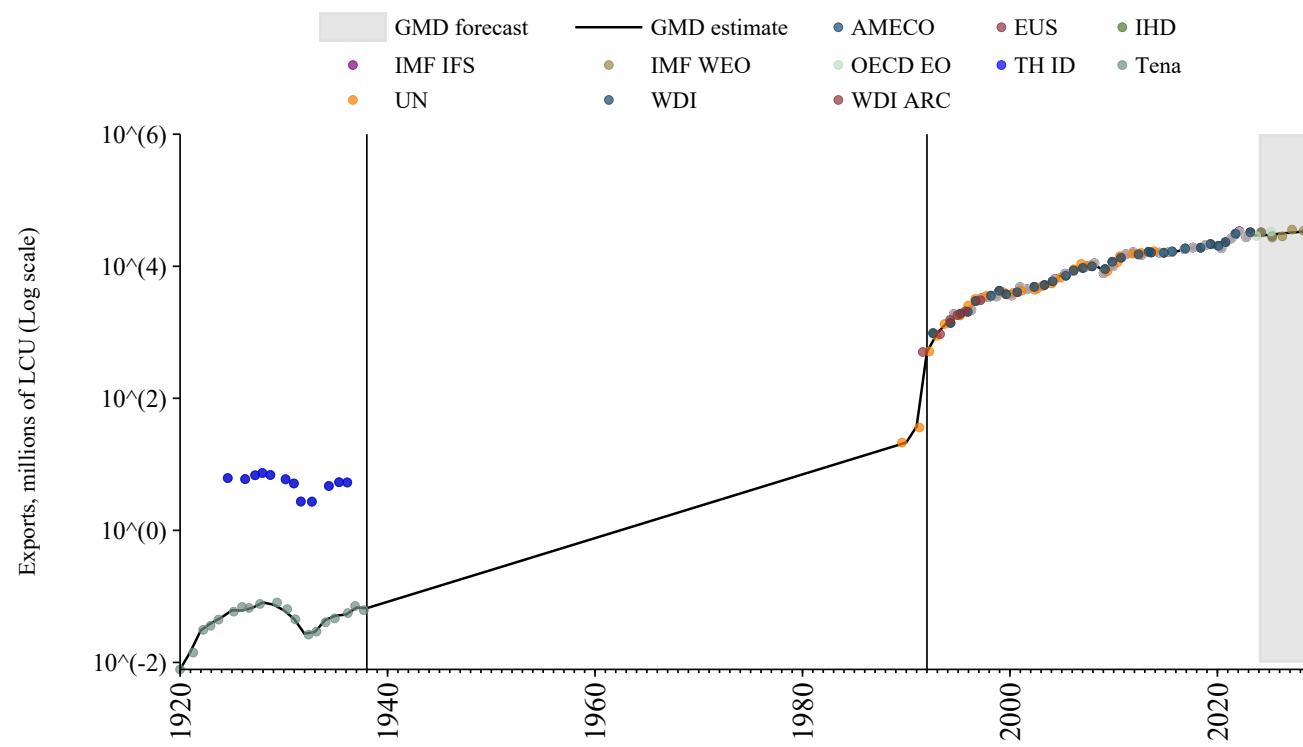
## Eritrea

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2020 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 77.5%).



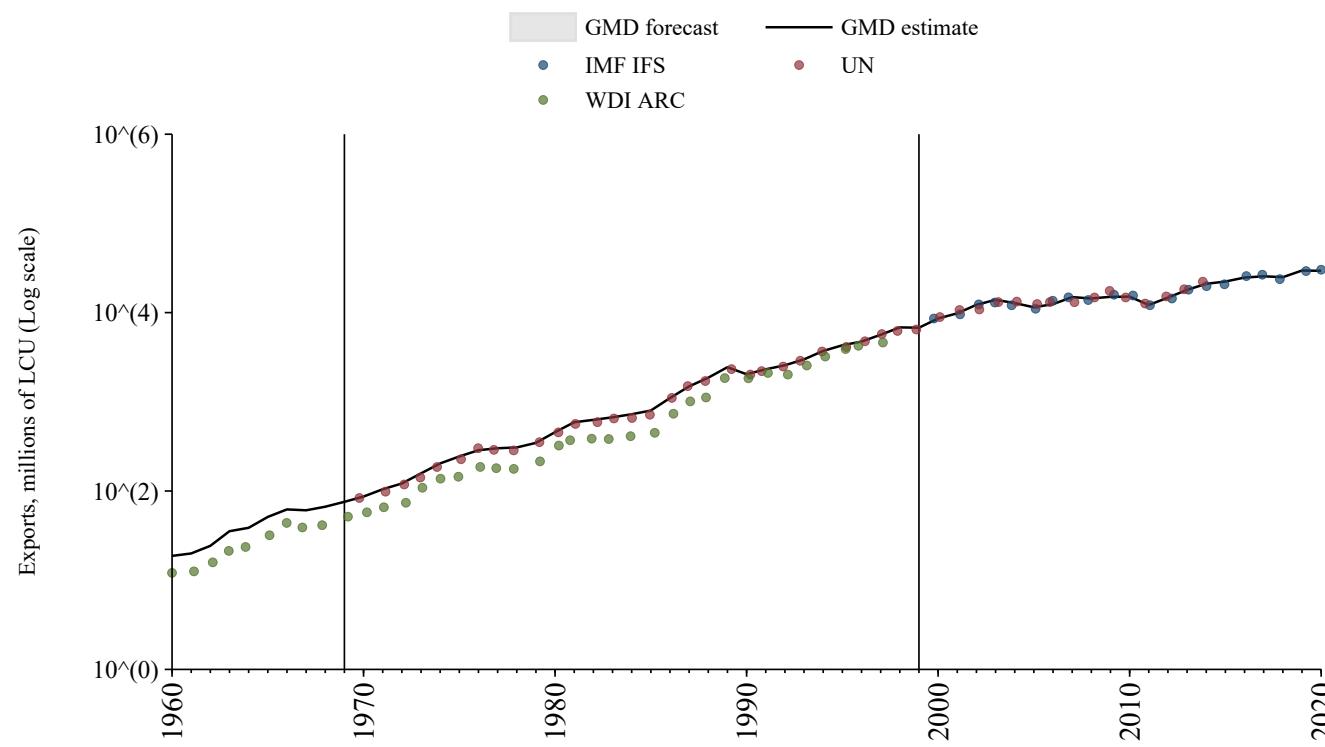
# Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 99.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1939 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



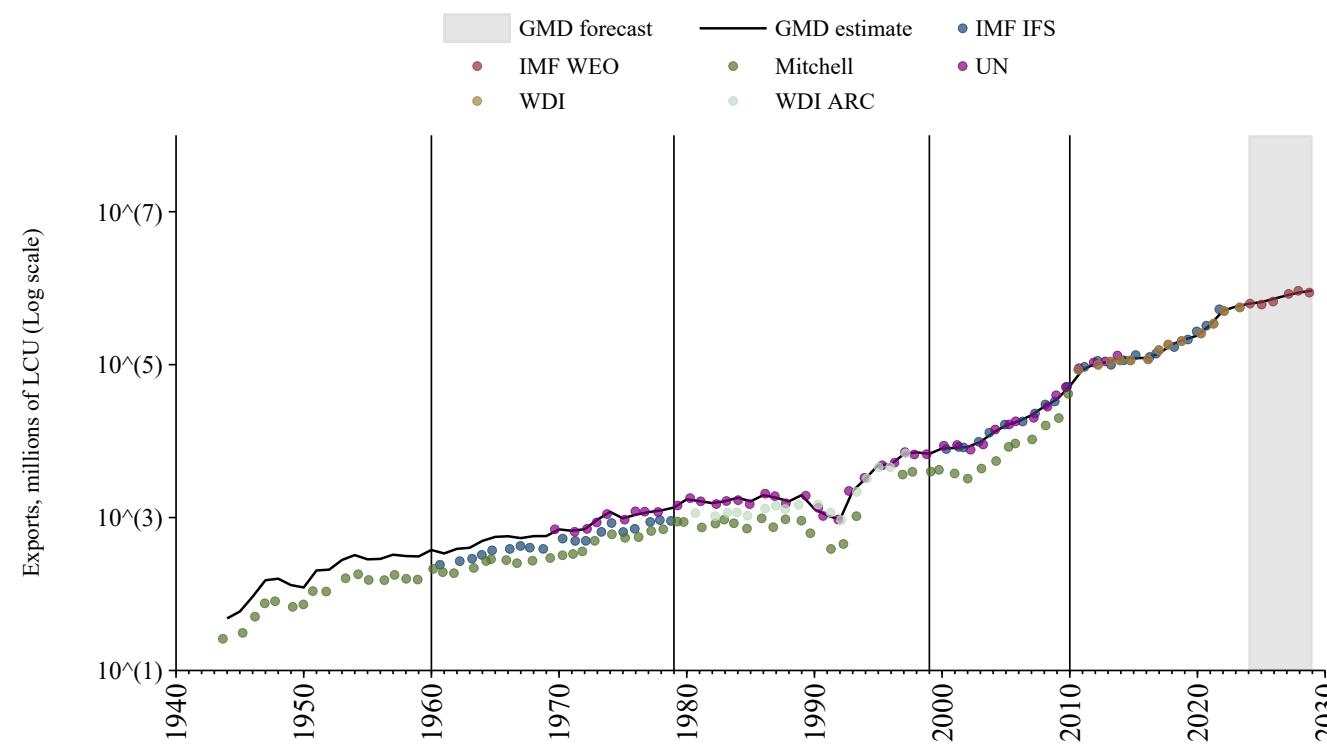
## Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 154.8%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 103.7%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	2000 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



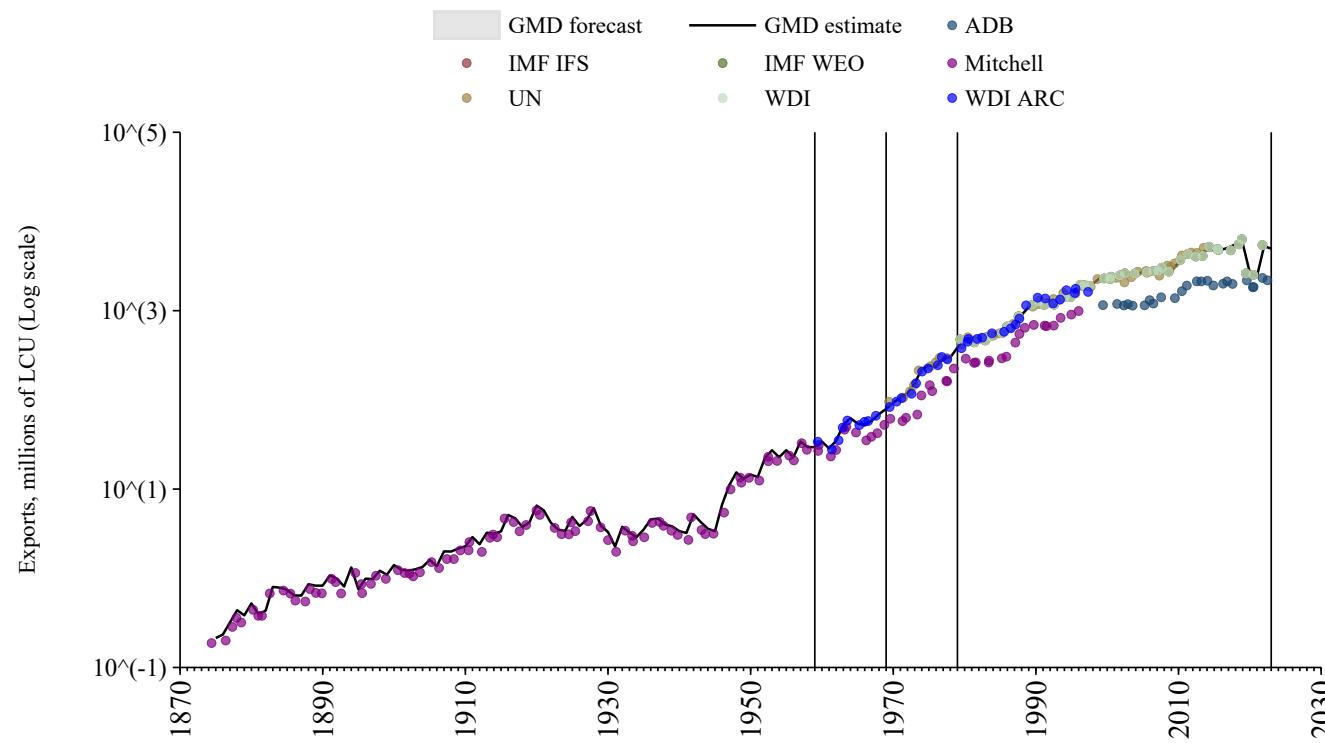
## Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1944 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 184.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1961 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 140.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1980 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011
WEO (2024)	2011 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



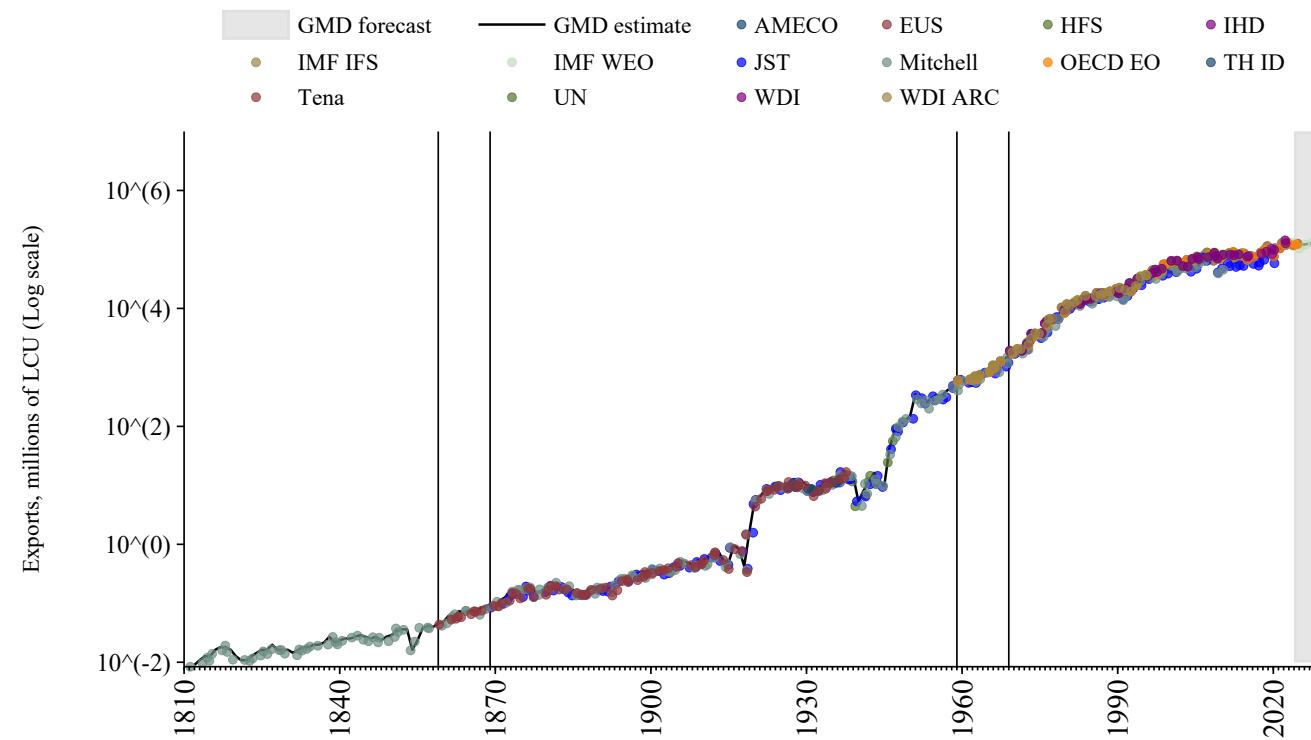
# Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1875 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 113.7%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 226.9%).



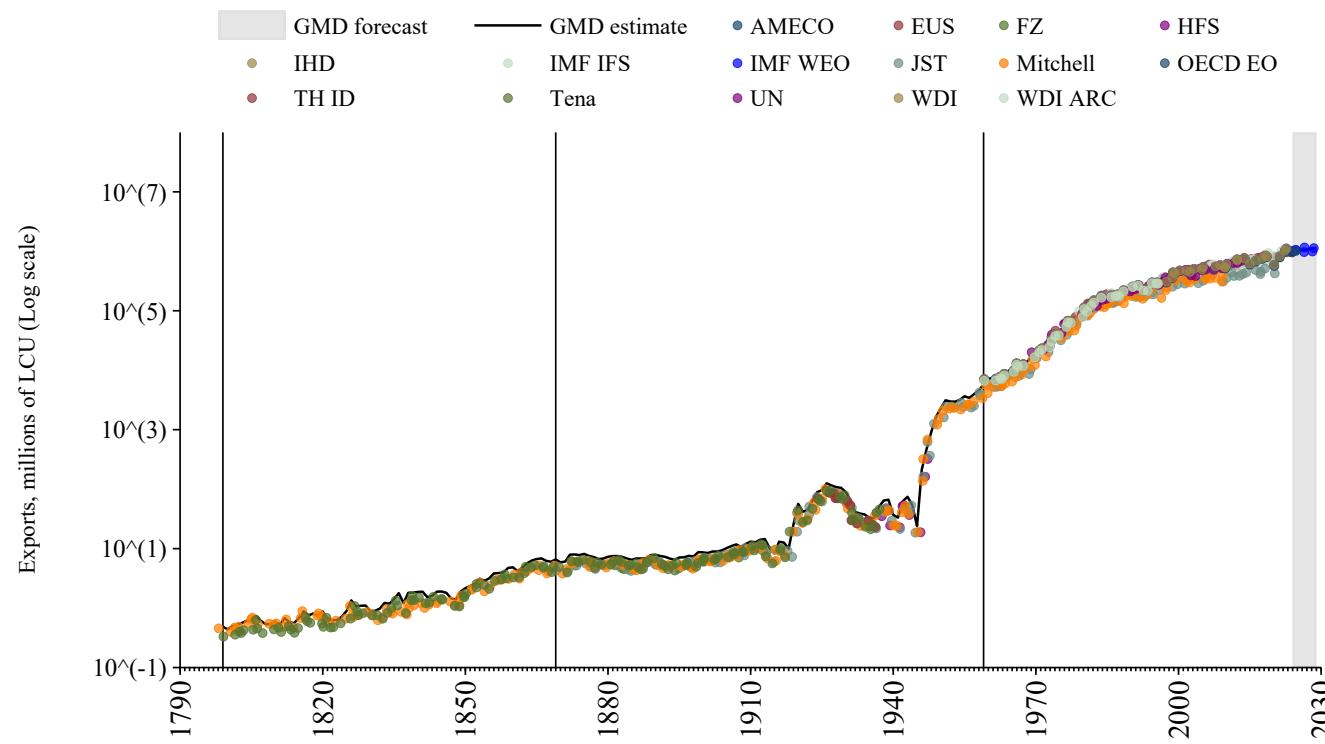
# Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1812 - 1859	Spliced using overlapping data in 1860: (ratio = 107.4%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1860 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 111.5%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 111.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.4%).
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



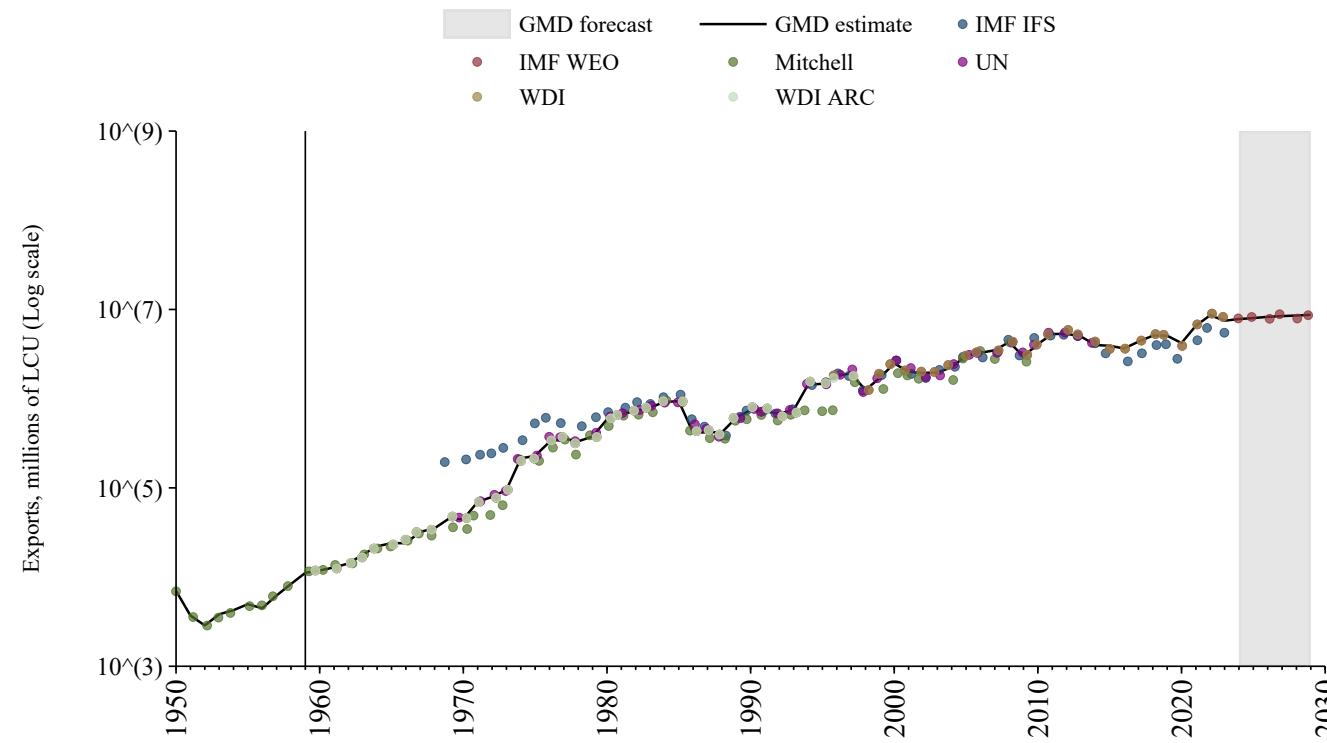
## France

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1799 - 1799	Spliced using overlapping data in 1800: (ratio = 106.2%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 132.8%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 138.1%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



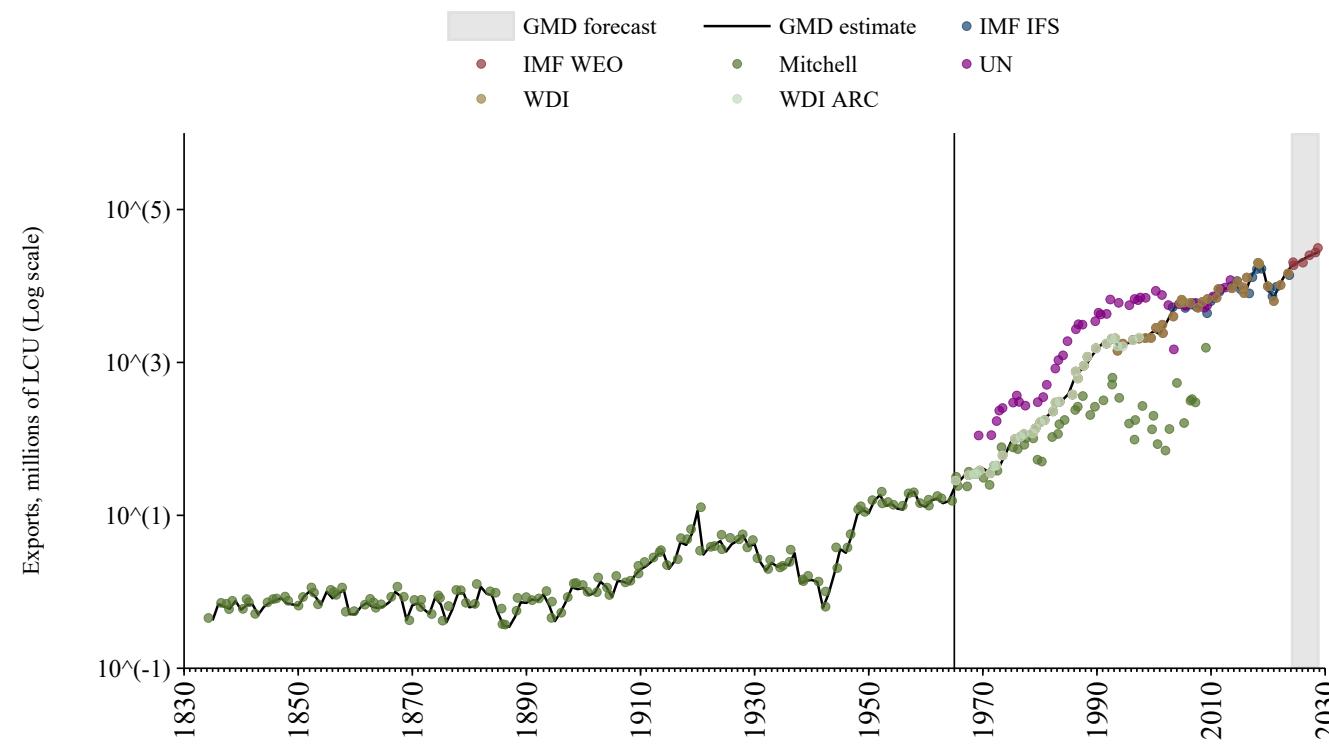
## Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.4%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



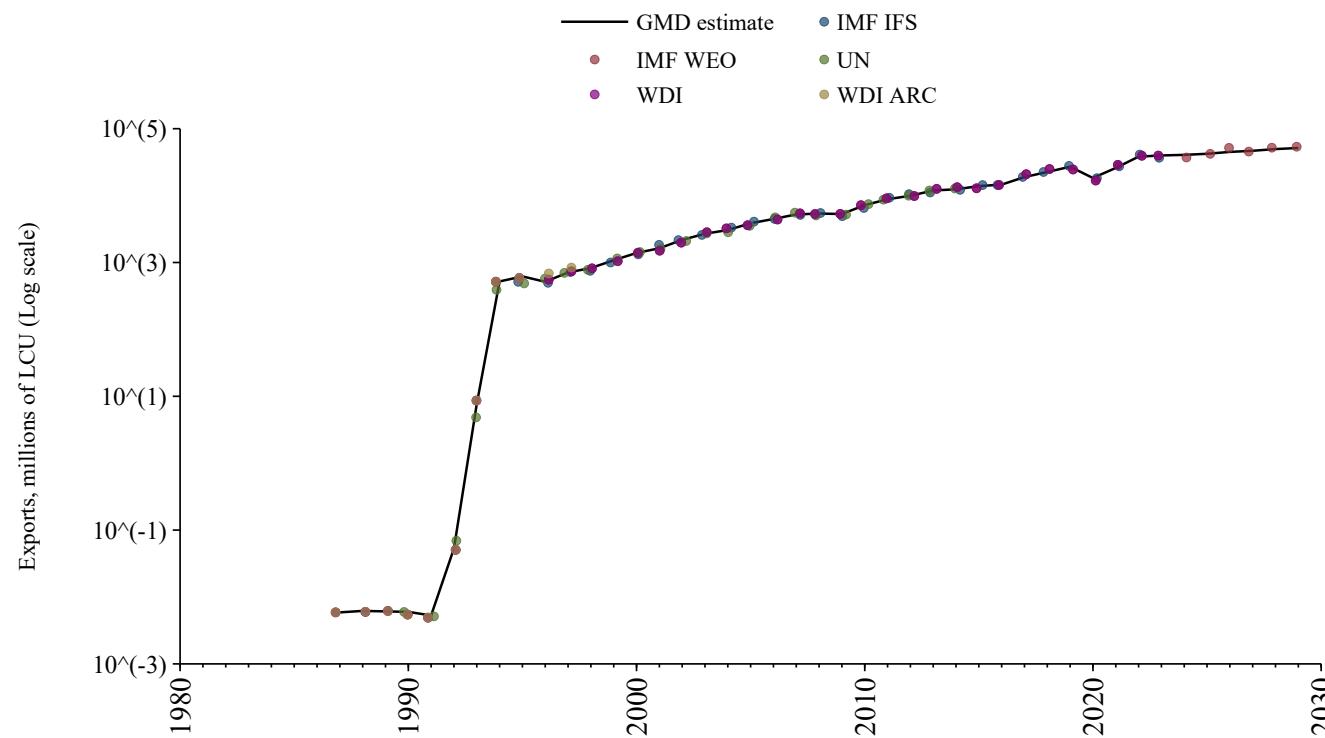
## Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1835 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 93.1%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1966 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



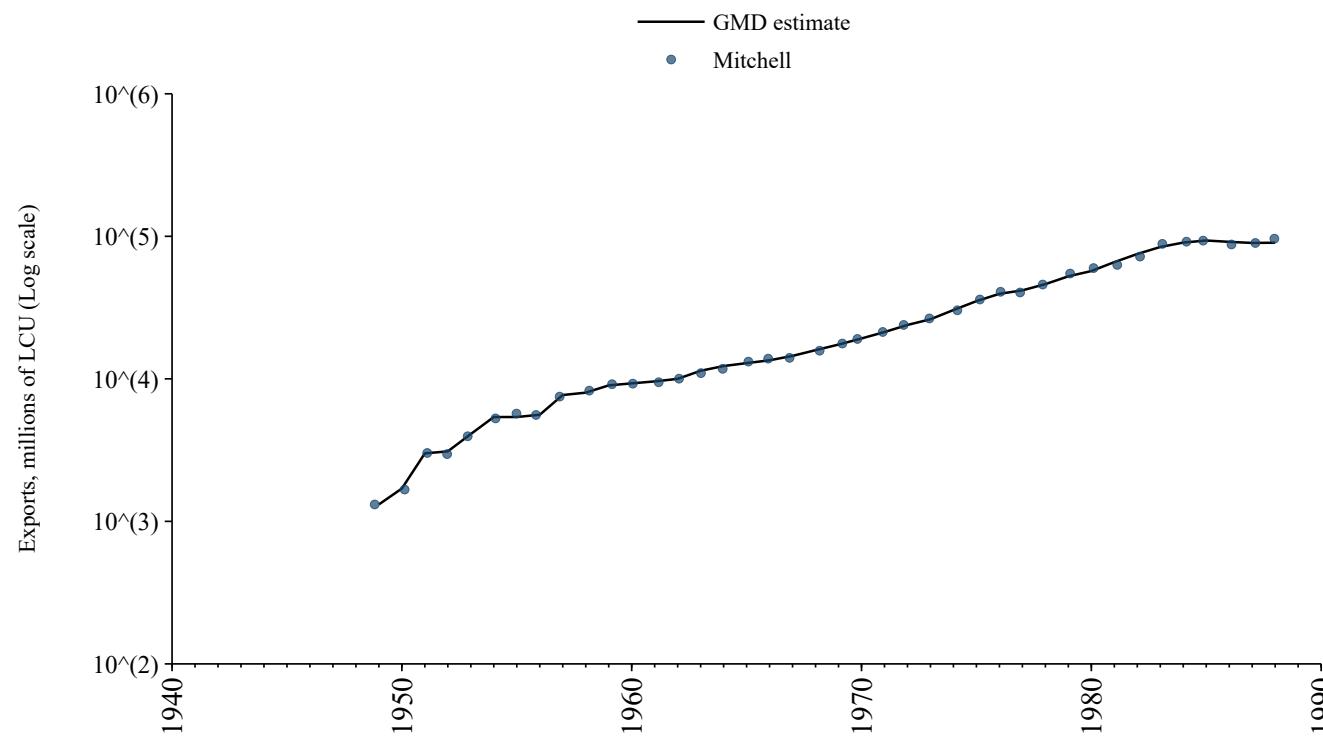
# Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1987 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



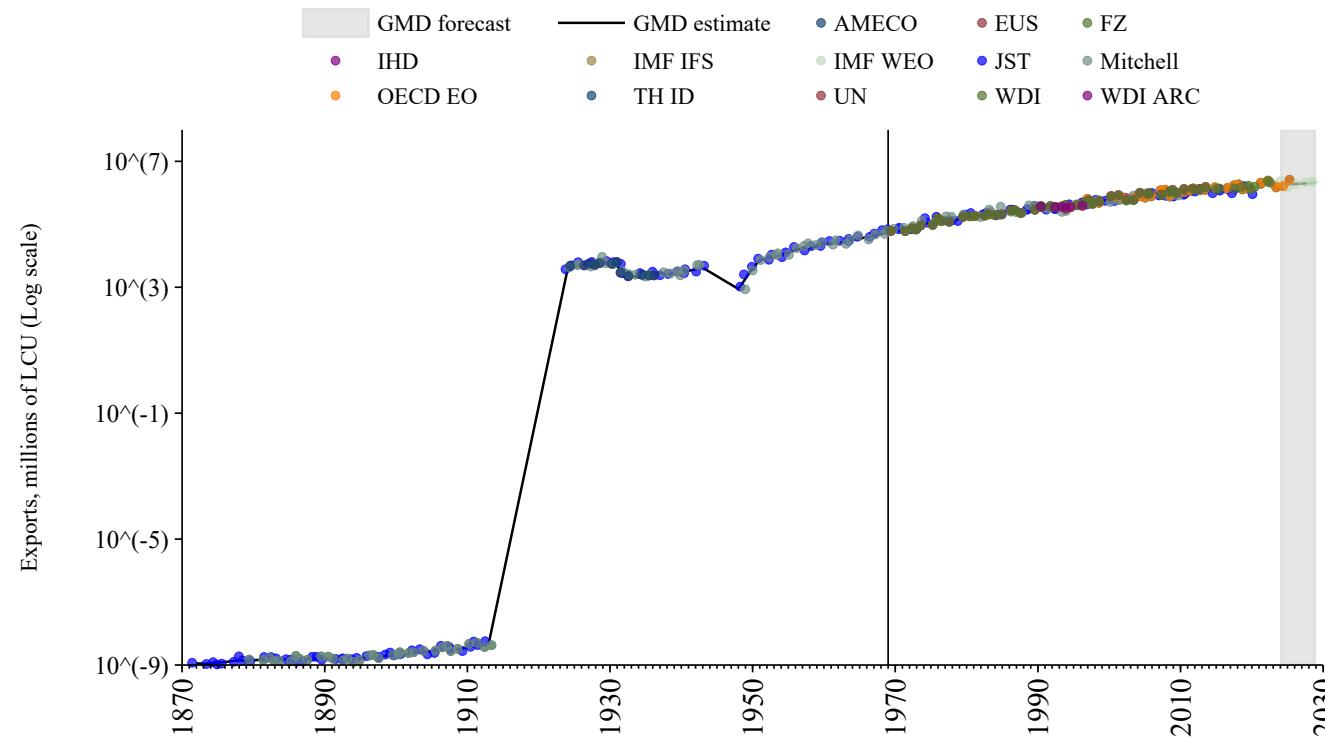
## German Democratic Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1949 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989



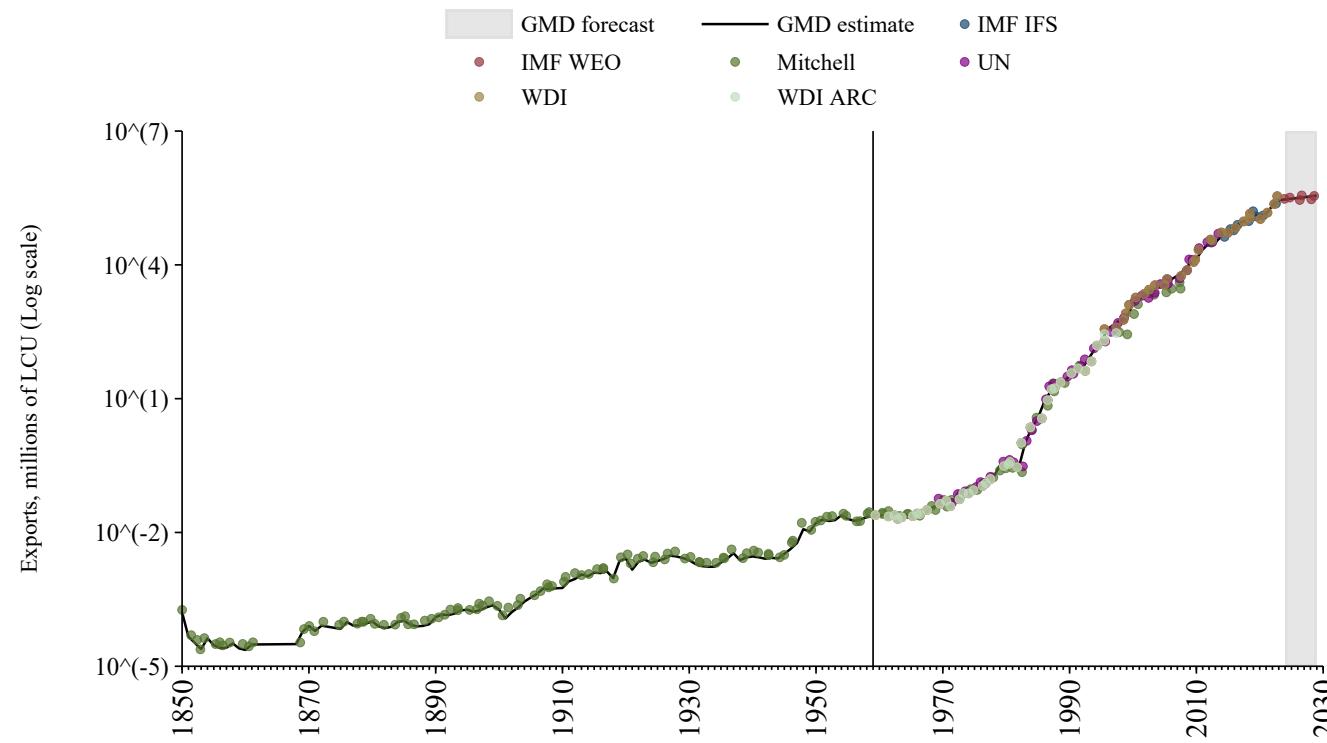
# Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1872 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 95.3%).
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



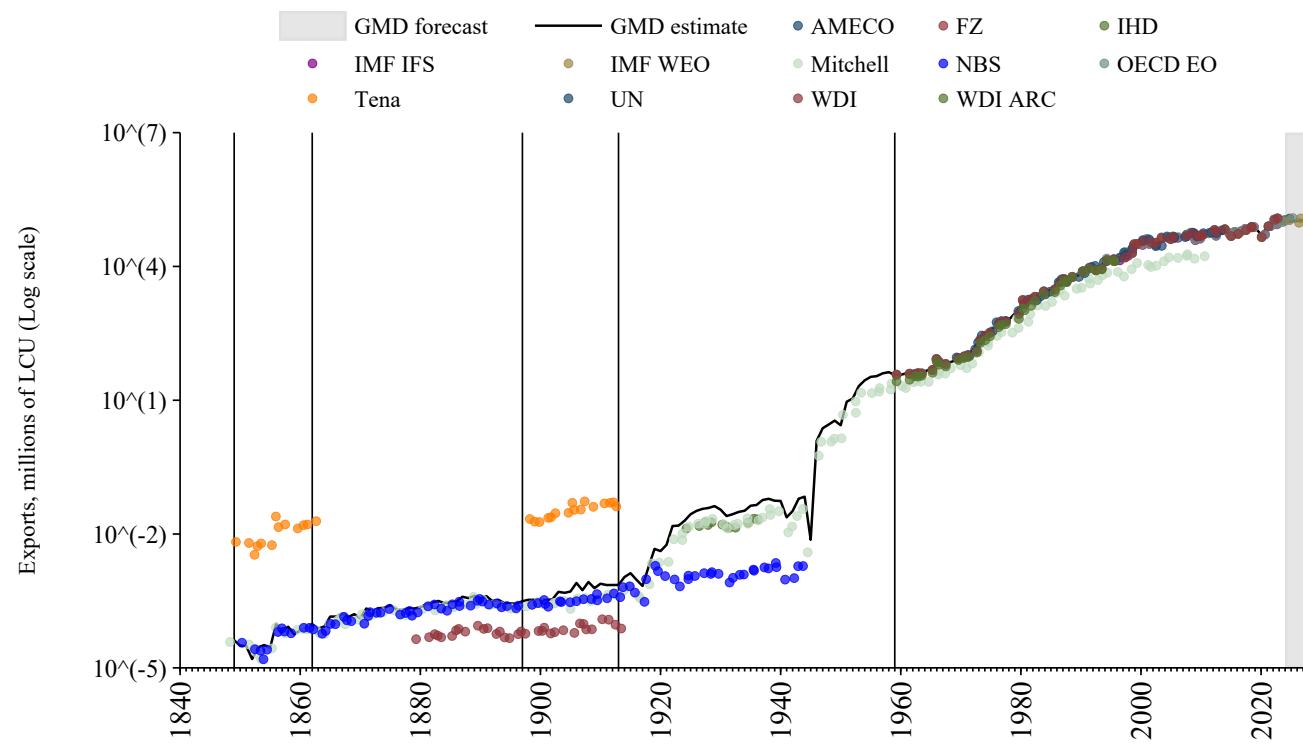
## Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1850 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 88.1%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



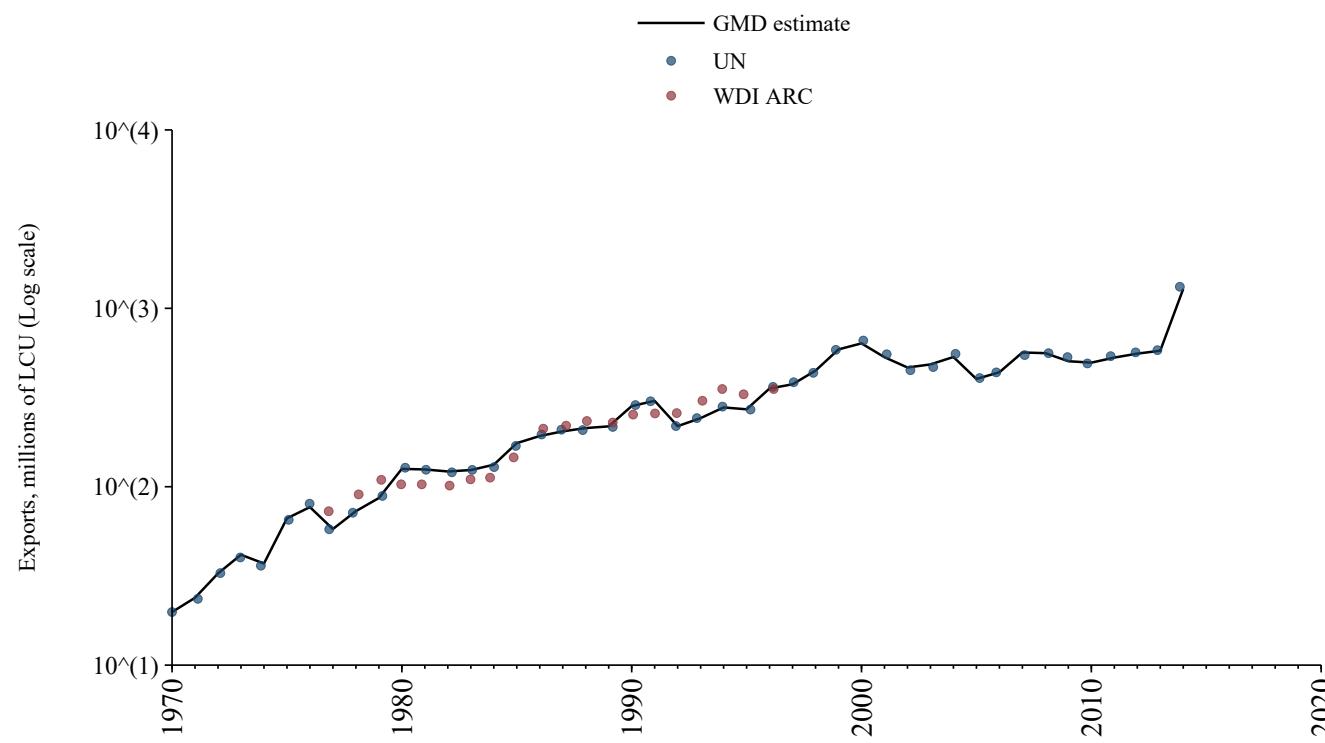
## Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1849 - 1849	Spliced using overlapping data in 1850: (ratio = 109.4%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1850 - 1862	Spliced using overlapping data in 1863: (ratio = .5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1863 - 1897	Spliced using overlapping data in 1898: (ratio = 130.1%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1898 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 1.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 207.4%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



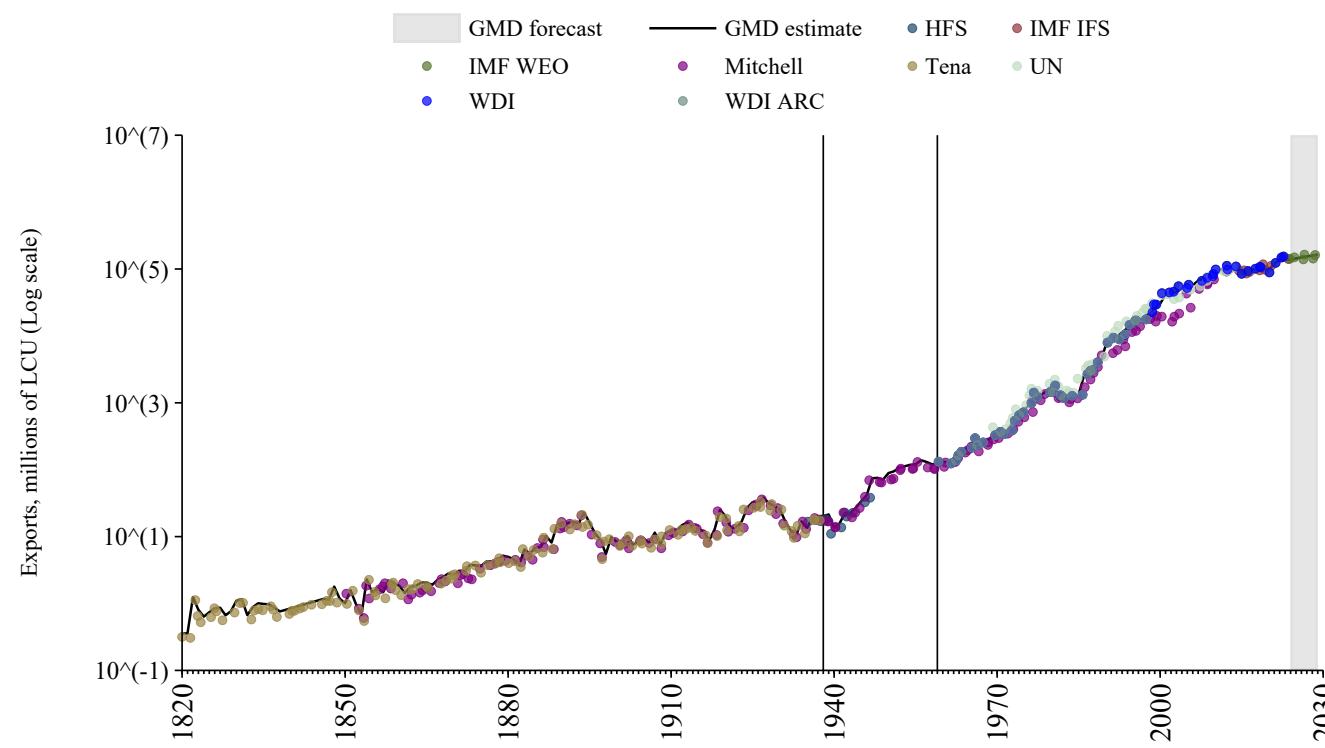
# Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



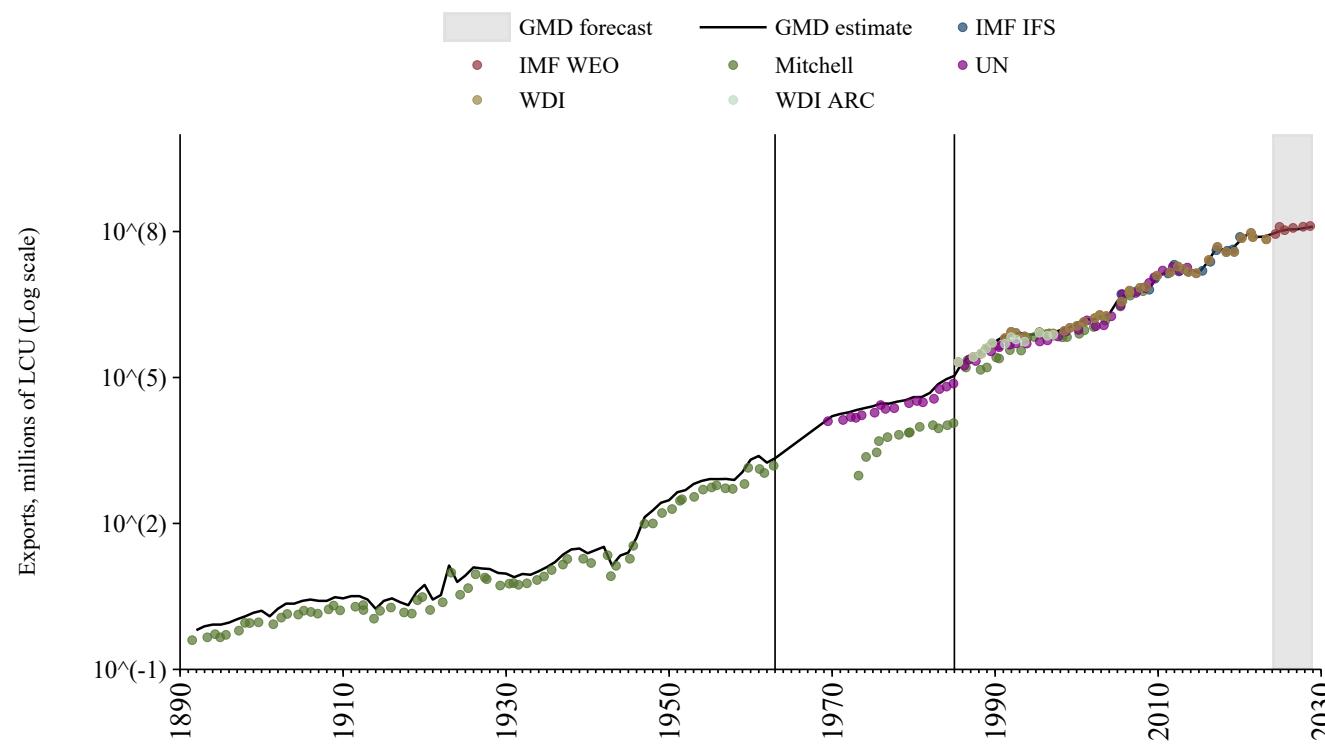
# Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 112.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 112.7%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



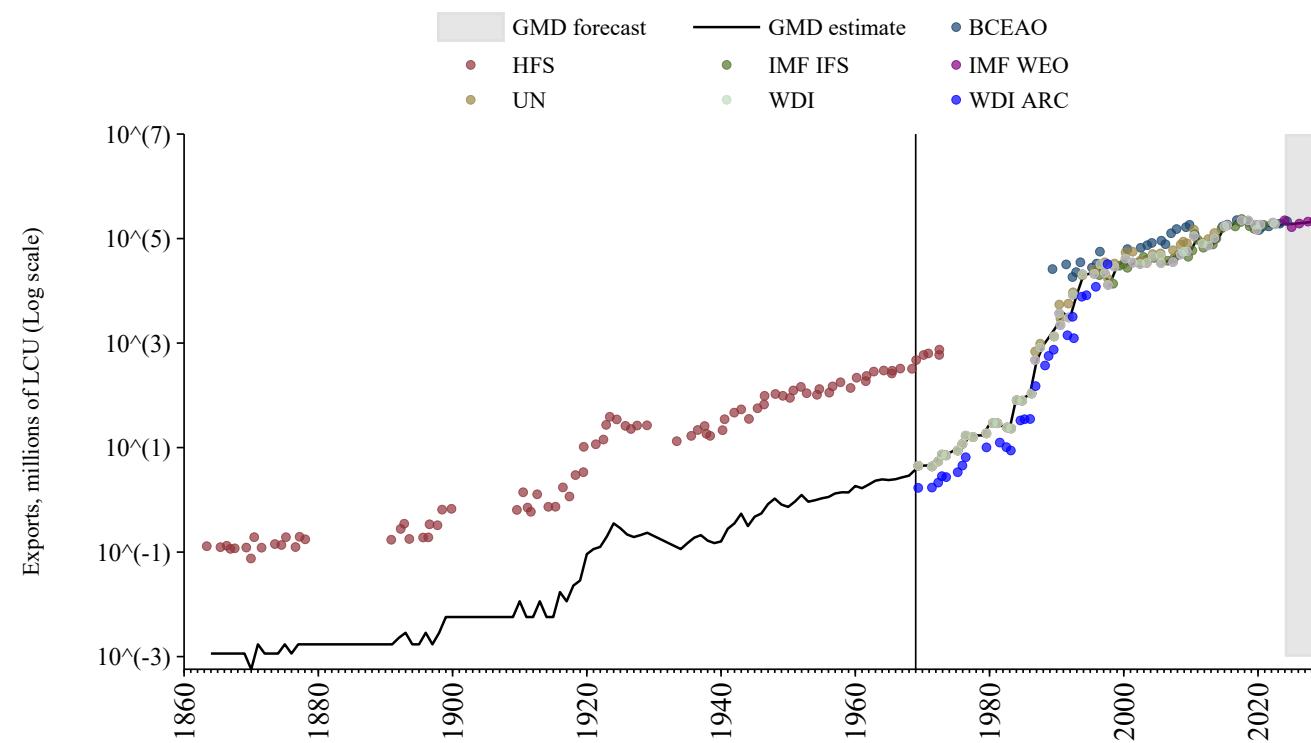
# Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1892 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 160.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1964 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 126.8%).
WEO (2024)	1986 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



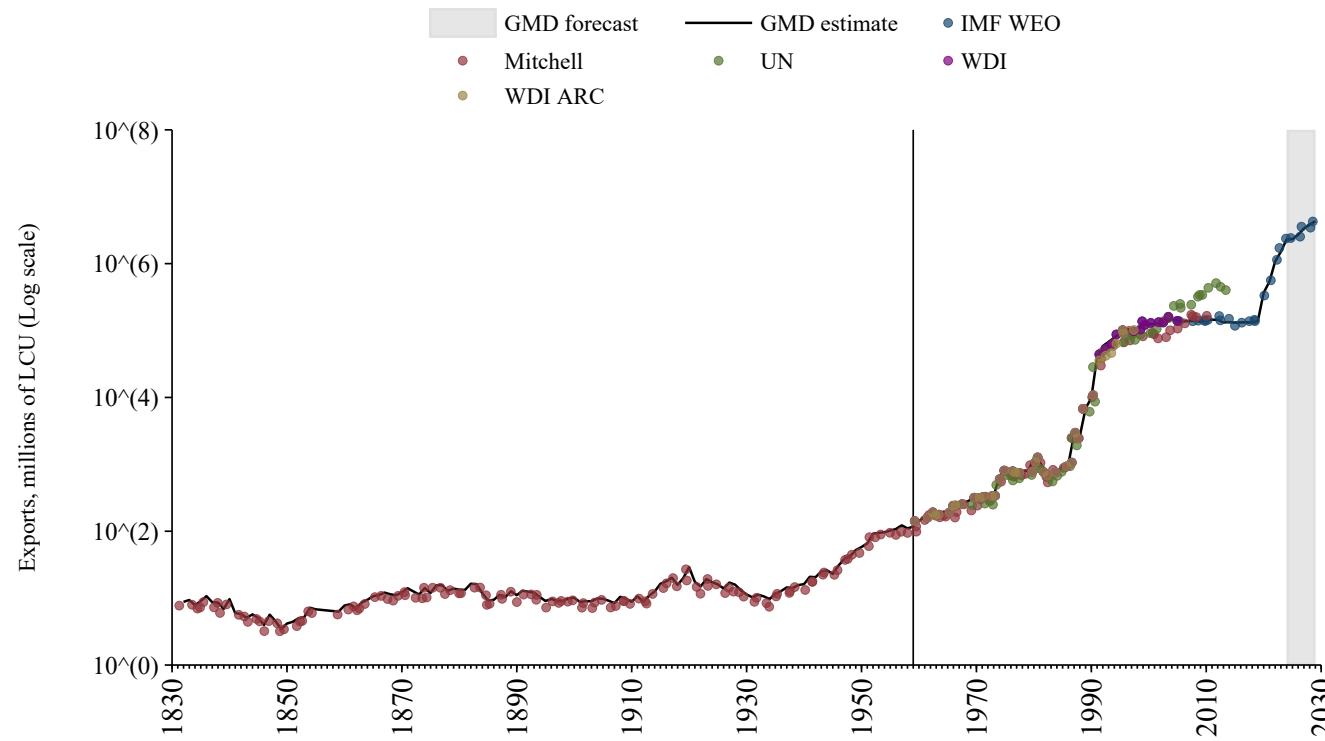
## Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1864 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = .9%).
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



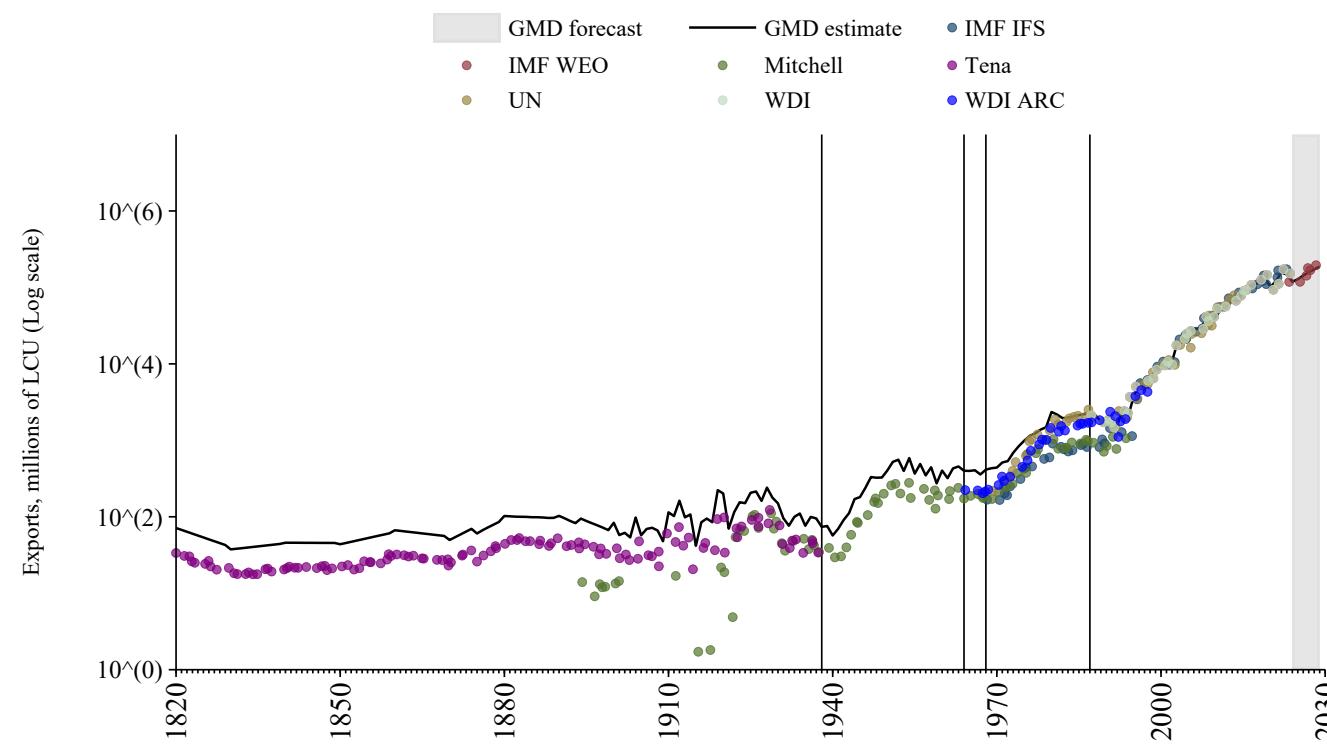
# Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1832 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 113.8%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



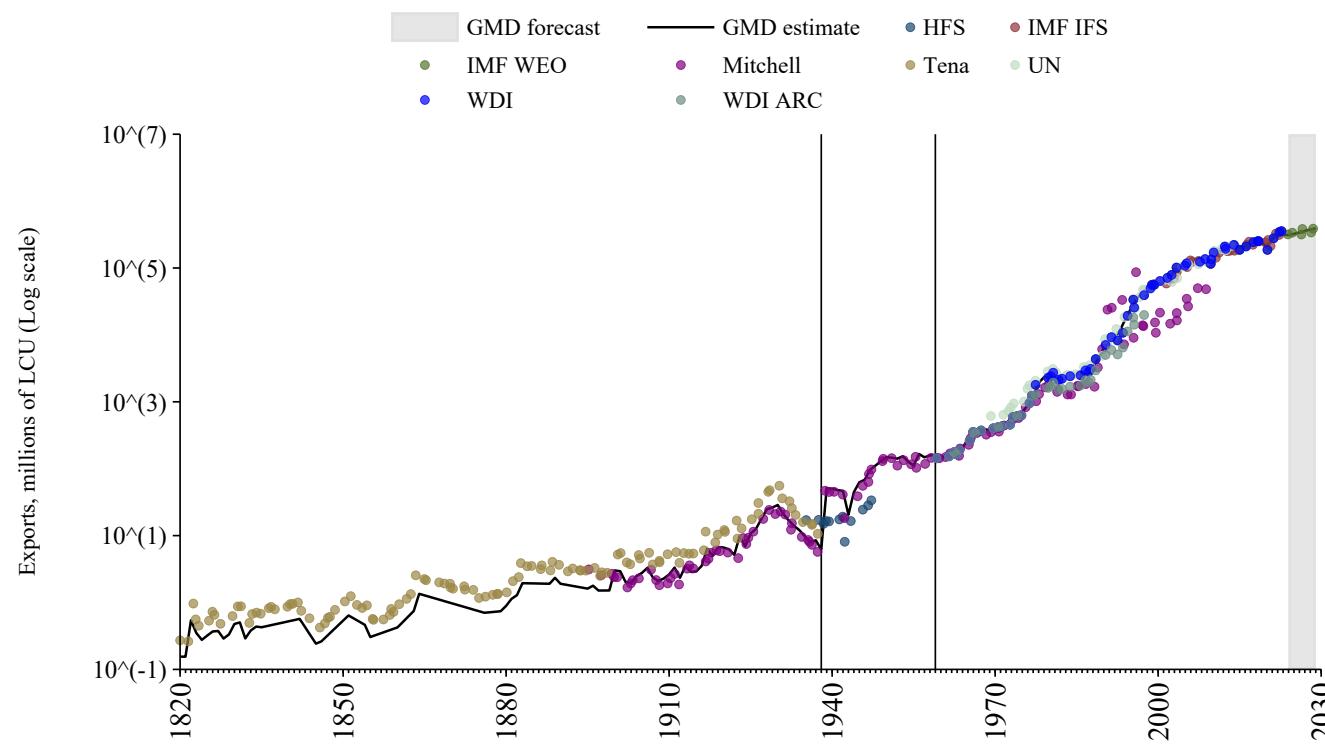
# Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 212.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 210.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 178.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 257.2%).
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



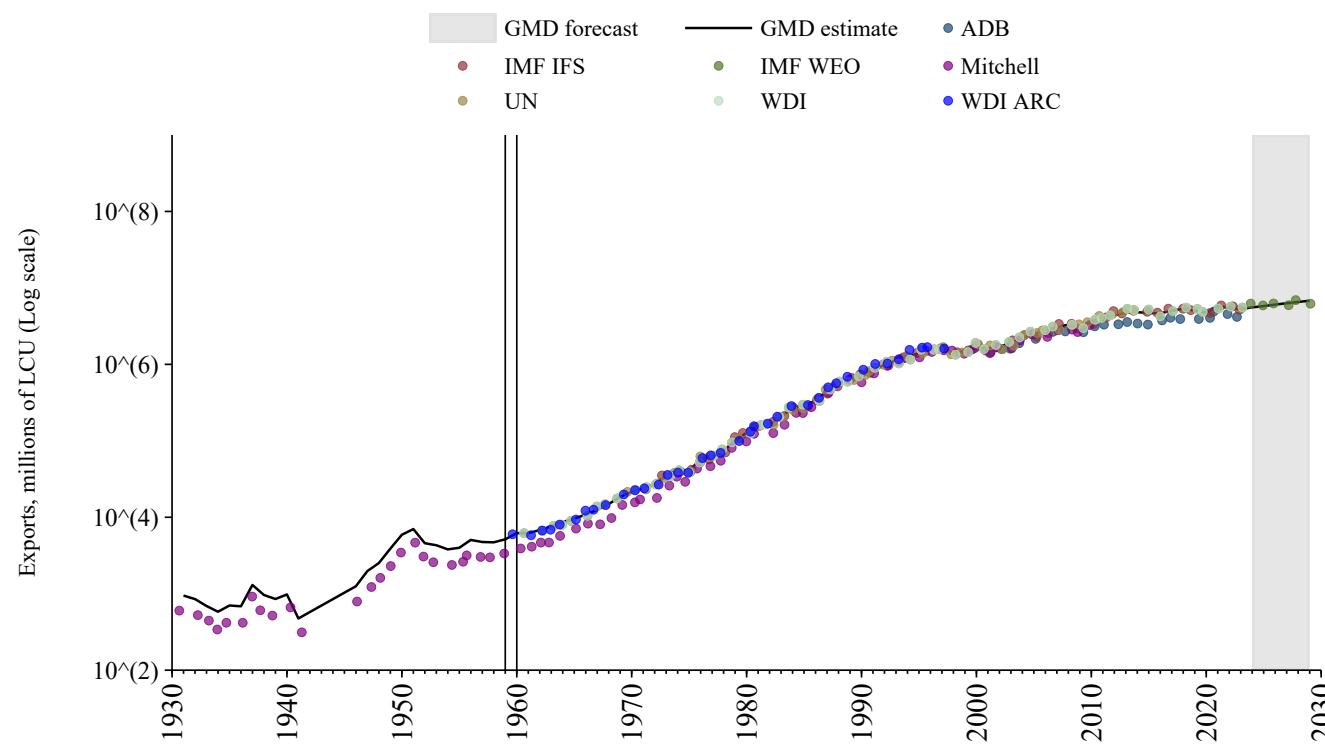
# Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 57%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 114%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



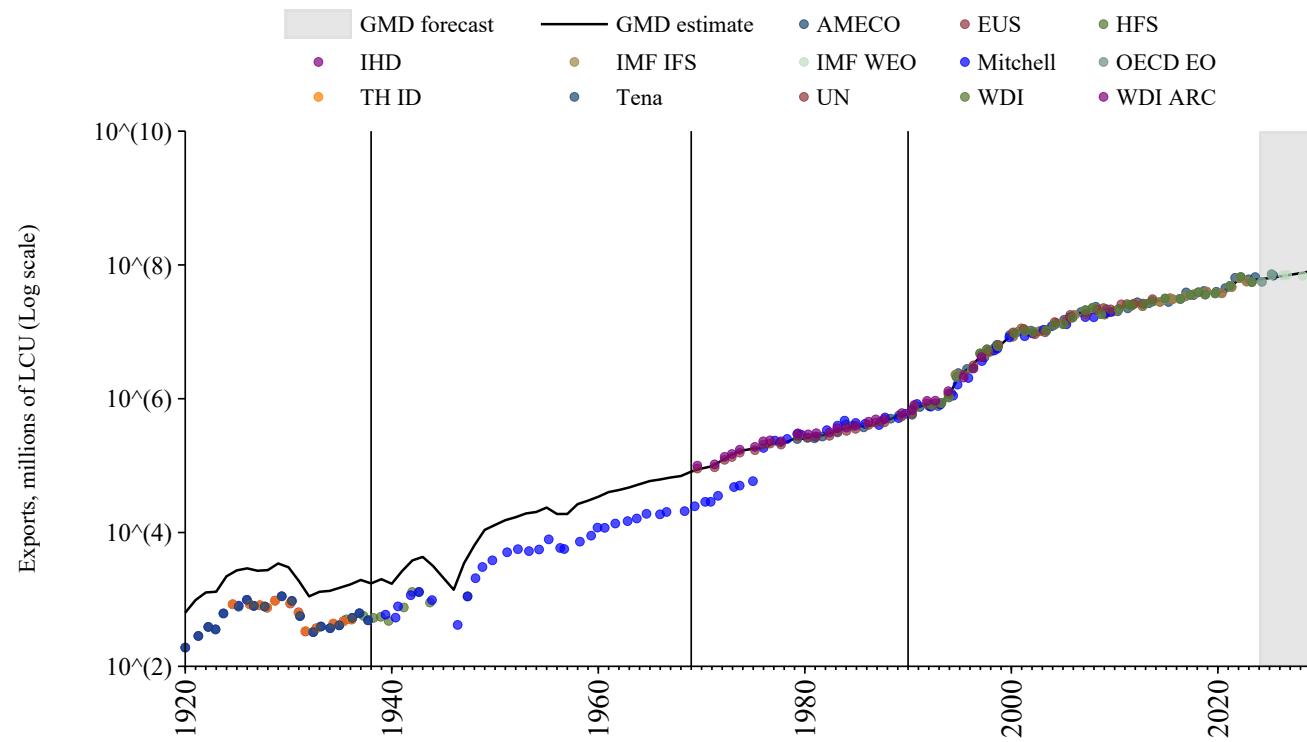
## Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1931 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 157.3%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 103.1%).
WEO (2024)	1961 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



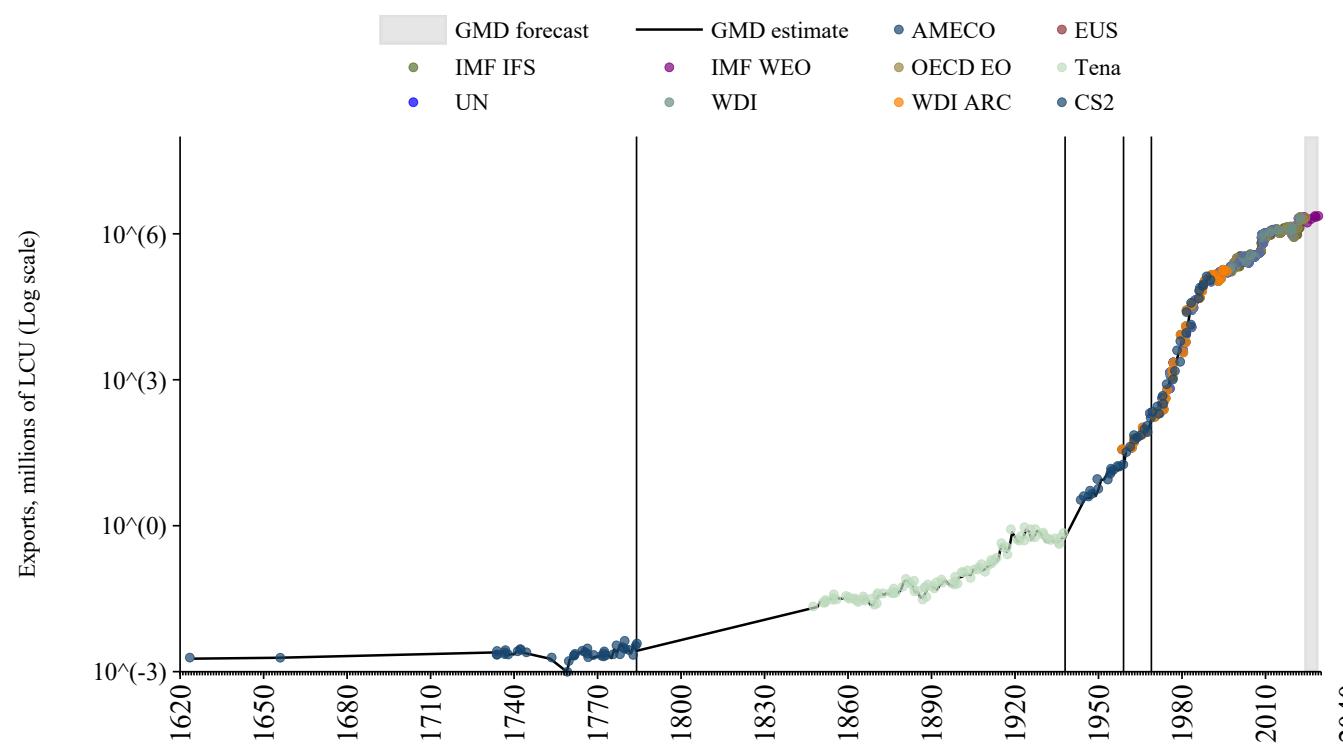
# Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 332.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 332.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



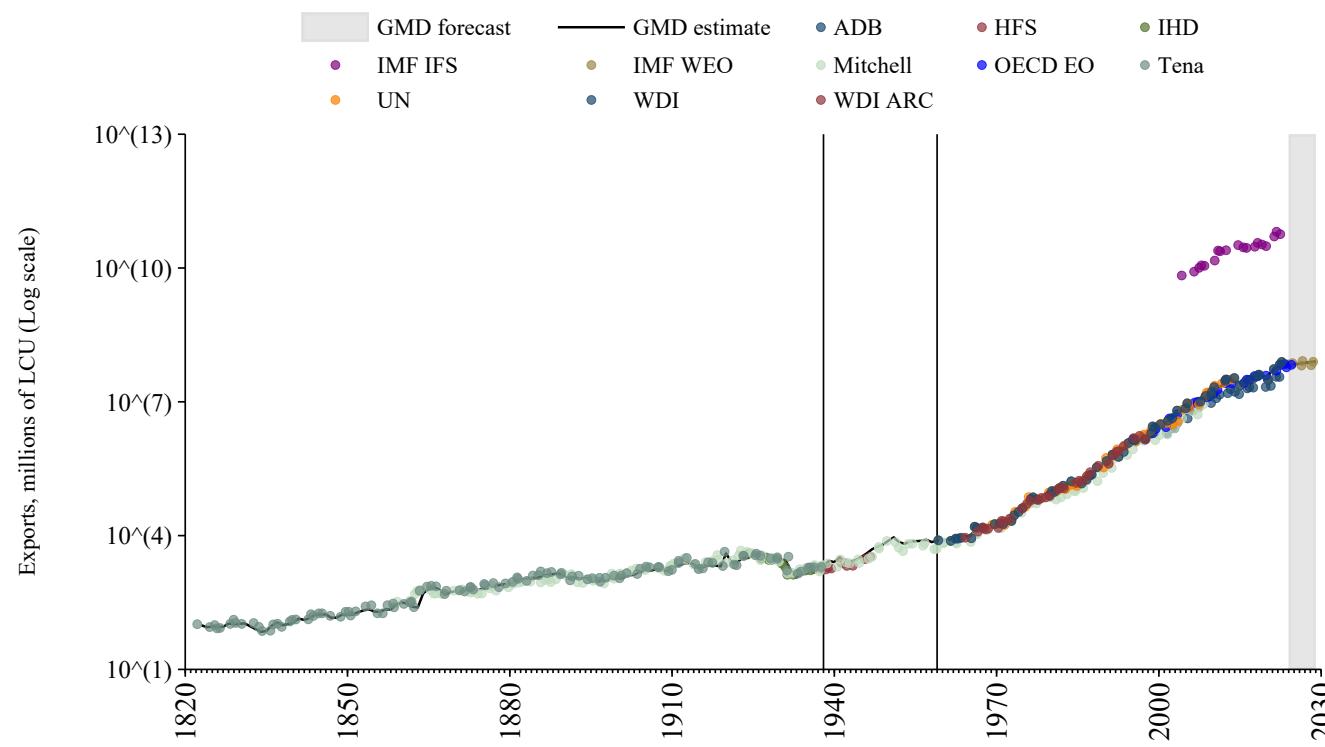
# Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1625 - 1784	Spliced using overlapping data in 1785: (ratio = 95%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1785 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 97.5%).
Iceland (1997)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.7%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



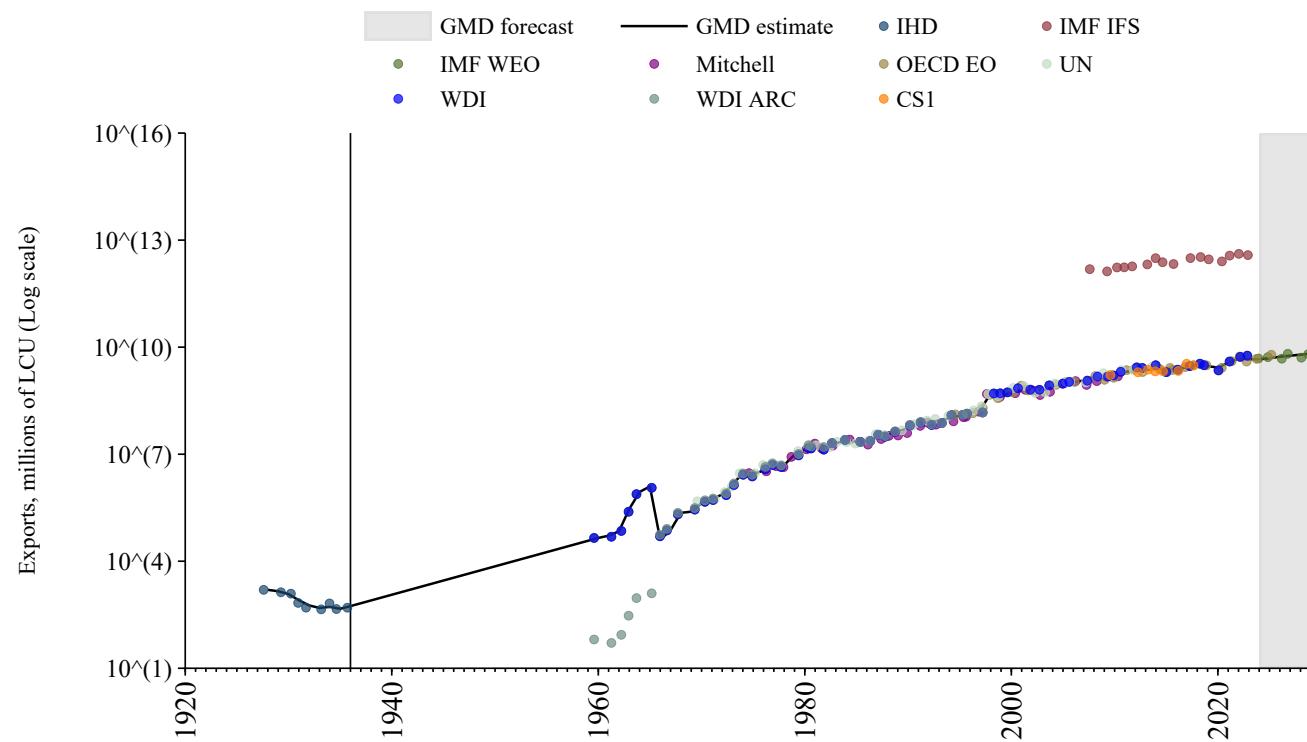
## India

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1823 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 94.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 123.2%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



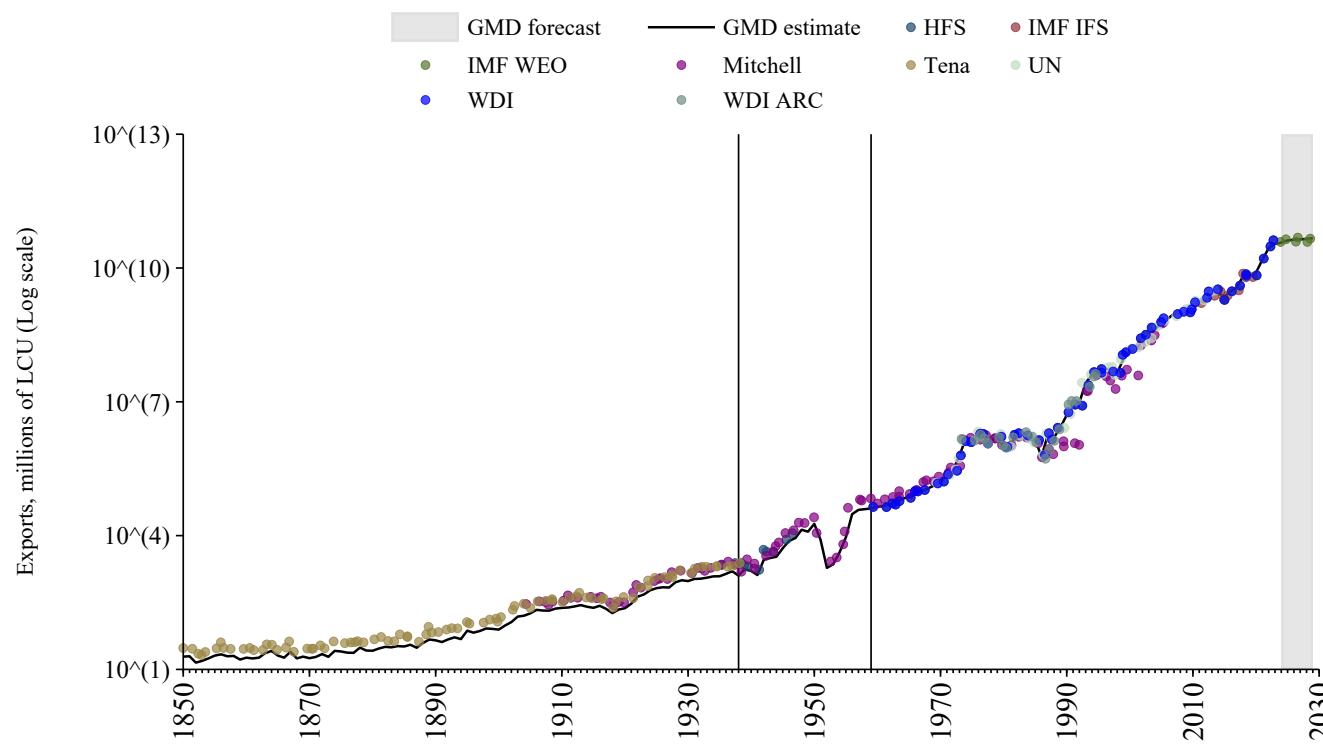
## Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ellison et al. (2024)</a>	1928 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1937 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



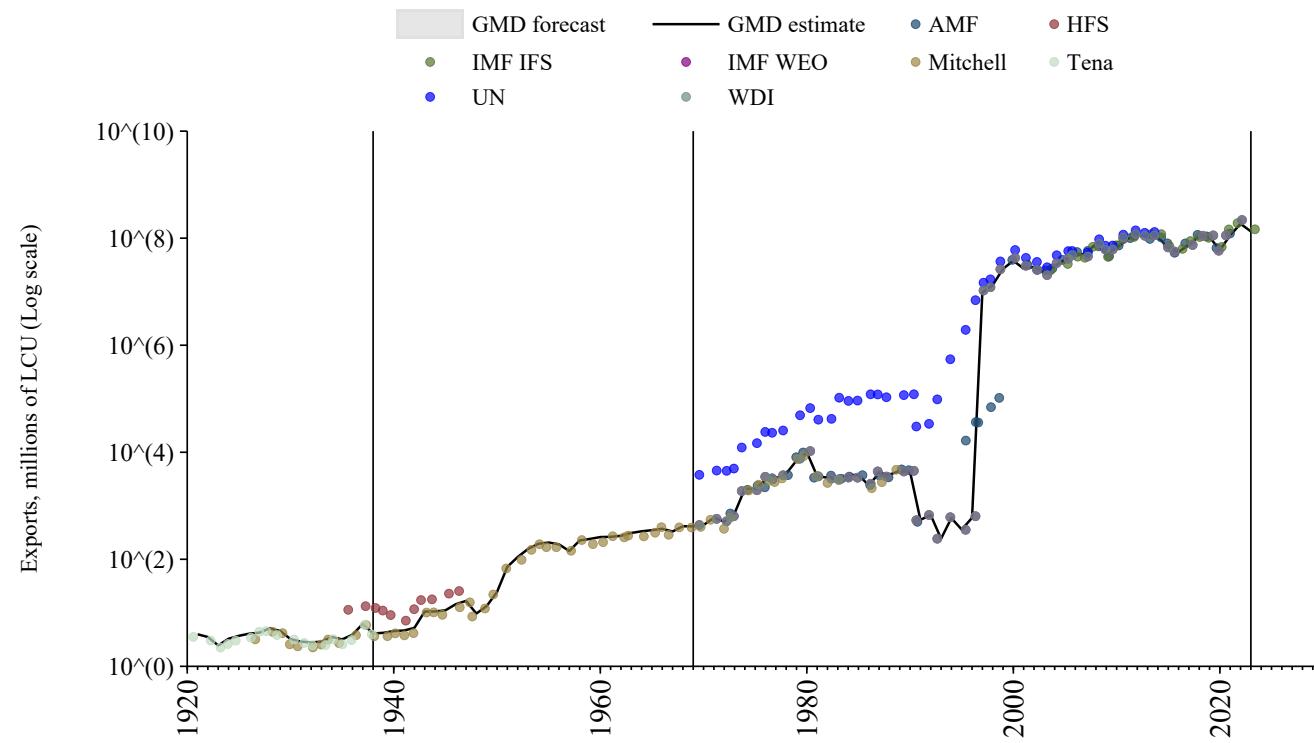
# Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1850 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 64.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 71.3%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



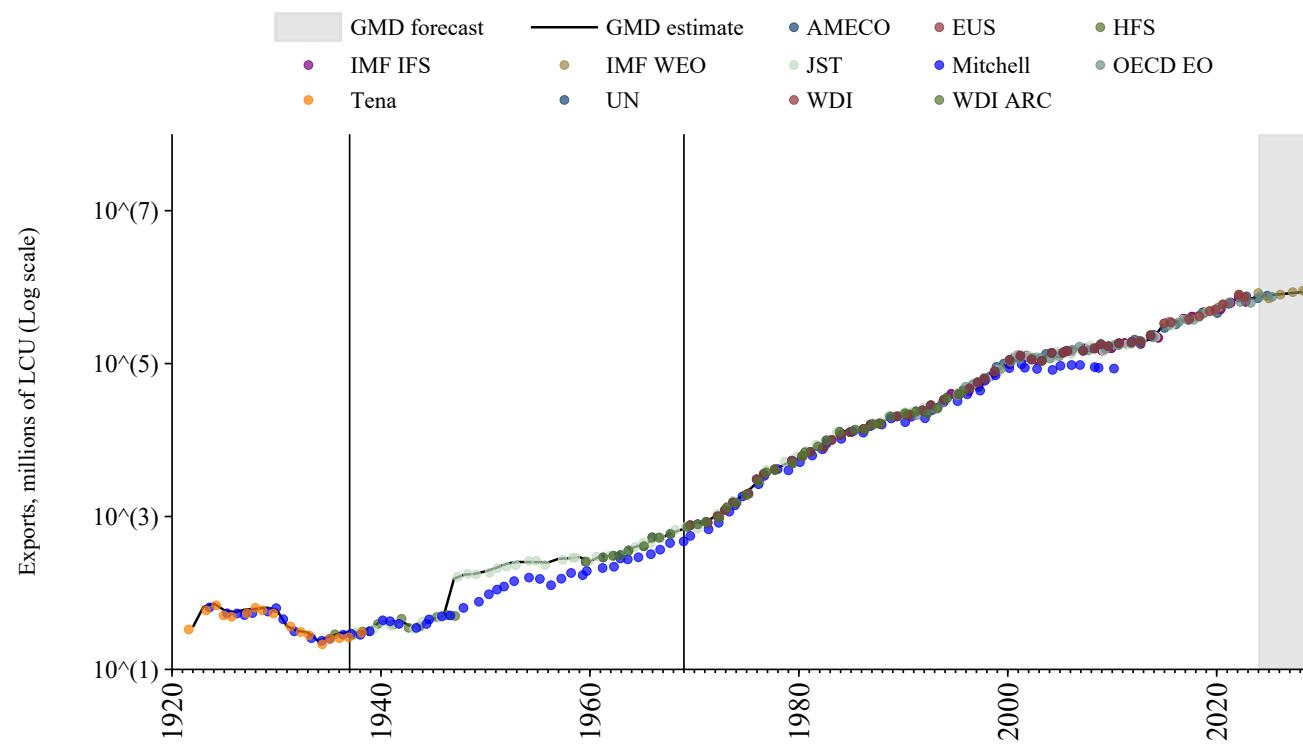
# Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1921 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 111.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 111.3%).
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 89.4%).



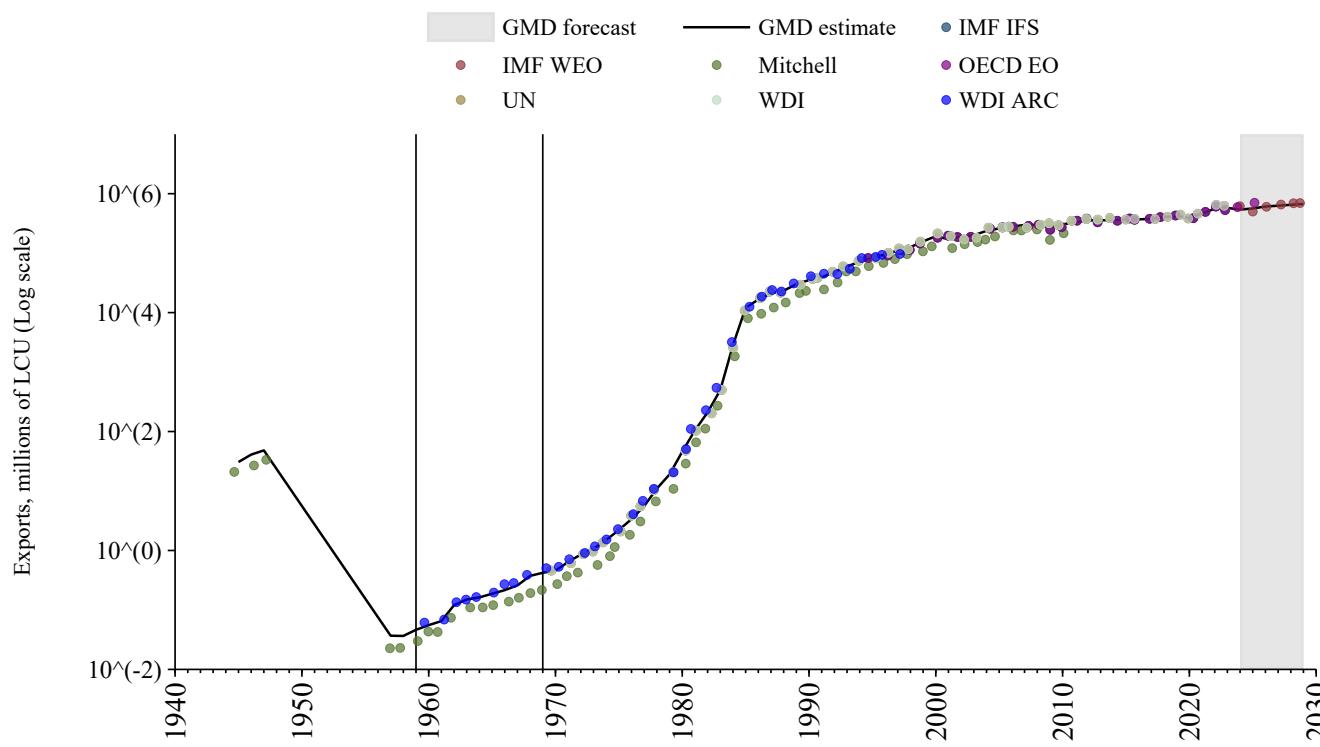
# Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1922 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 107.5%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1938 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 101.3%).
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



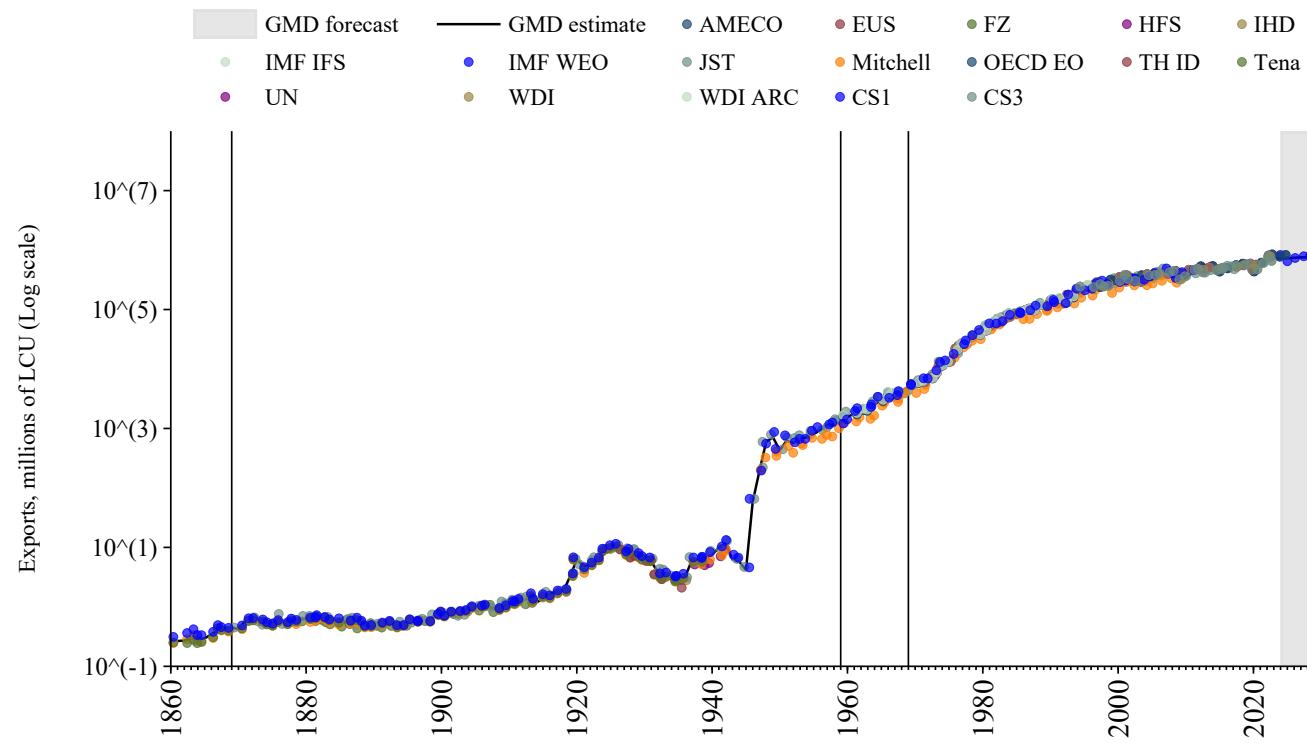
# Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 146.3%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 90.6%).
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



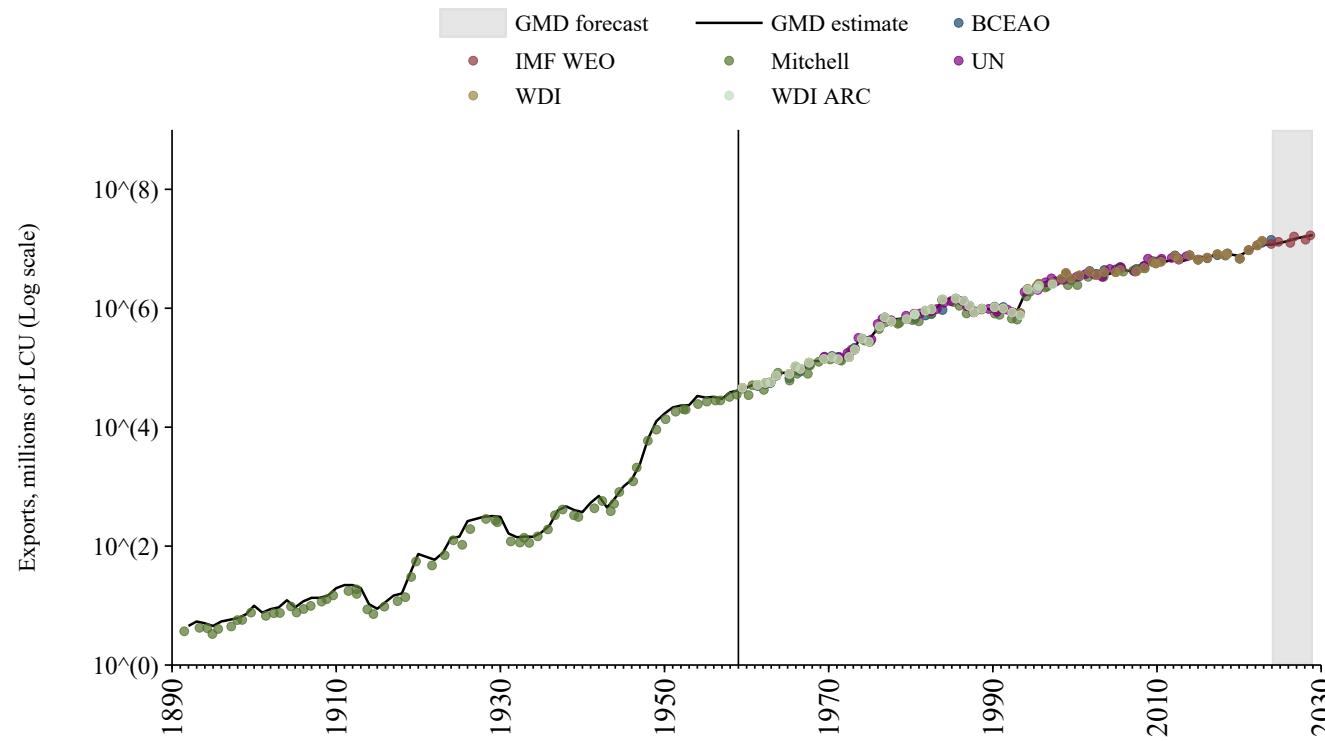
# Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1861 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 105.7%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 94.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.4%).
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



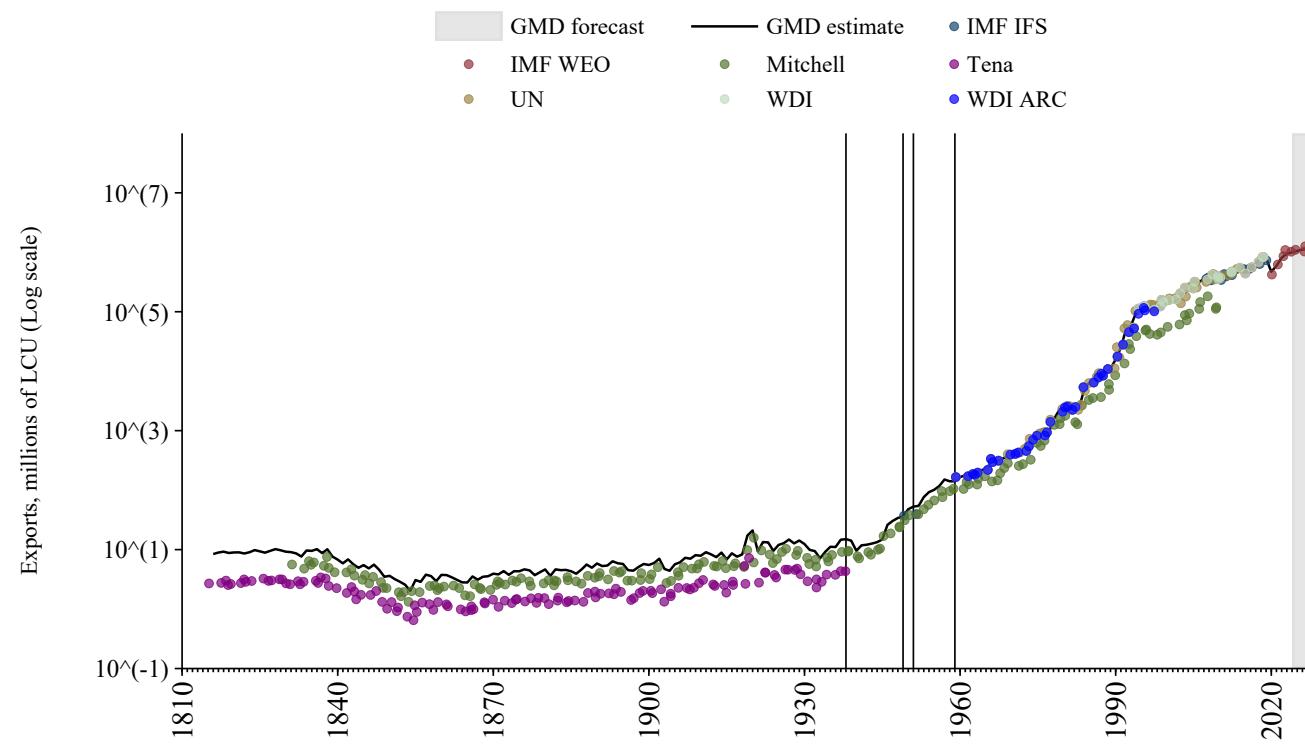
## Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1892 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 122.8%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



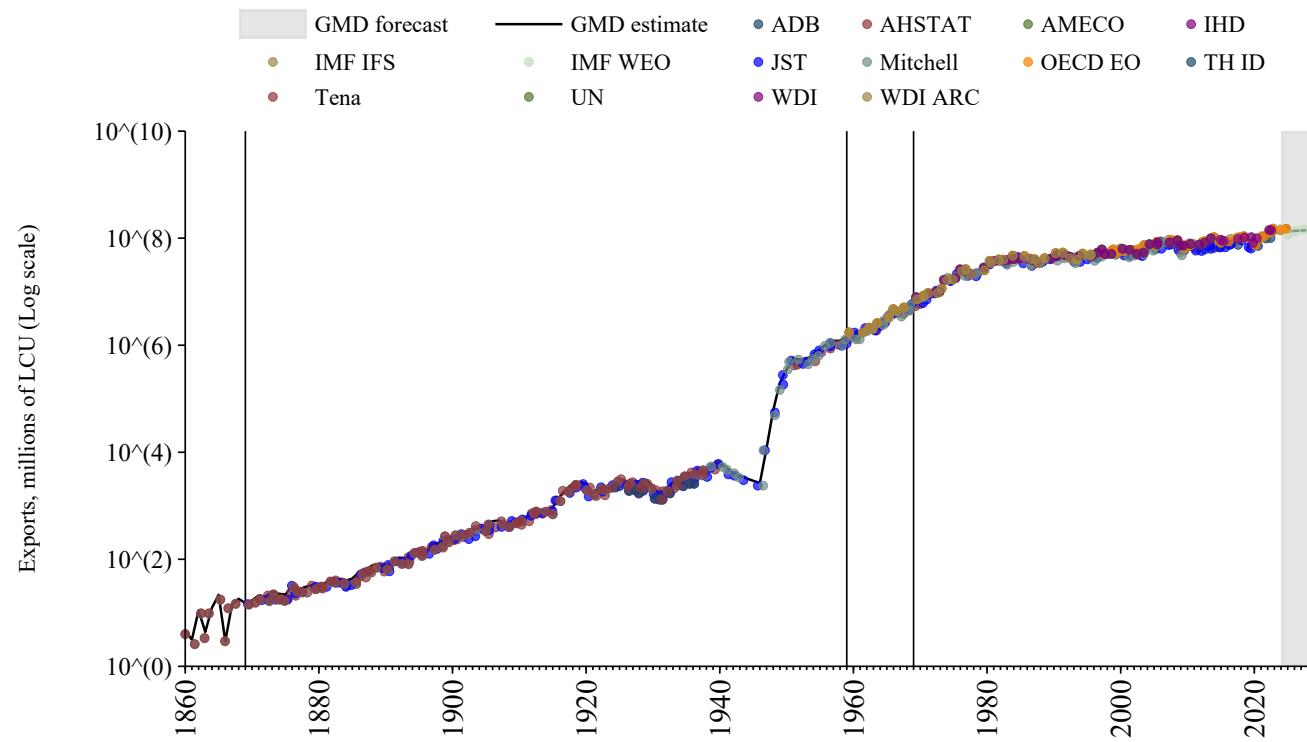
# Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)</a>	1816 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 311.4%).
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 149.2%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 128.4%).
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 146.9%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



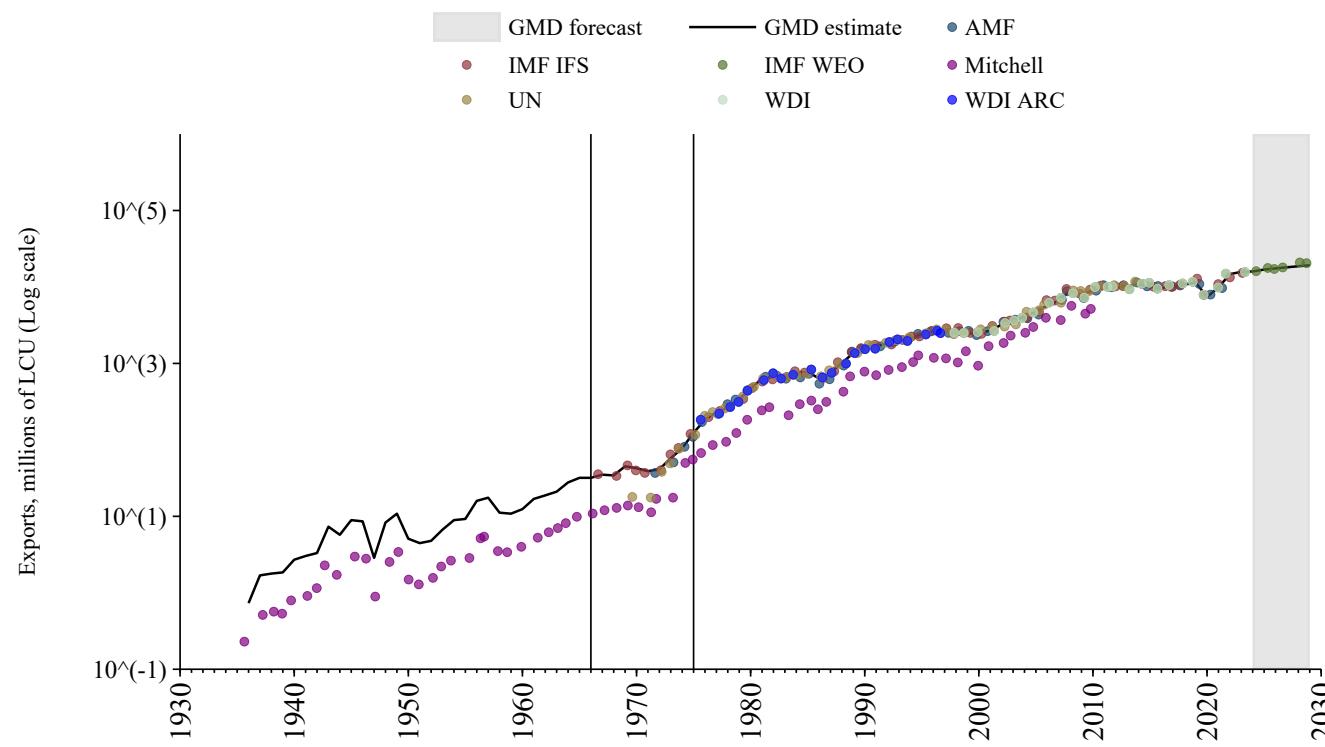
# Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1860 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 115.1%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 117.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98.3%).
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



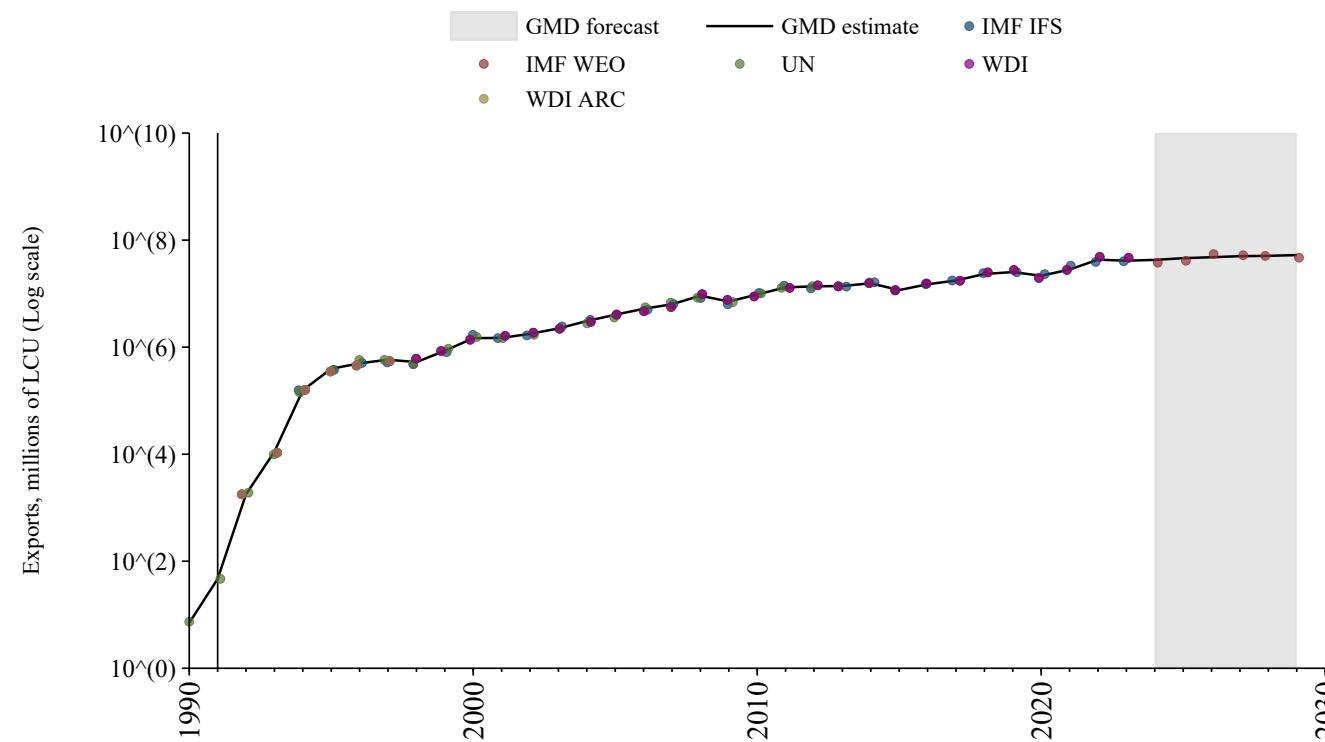
## Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1936 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 318.8%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1967 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 98.5%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1976 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



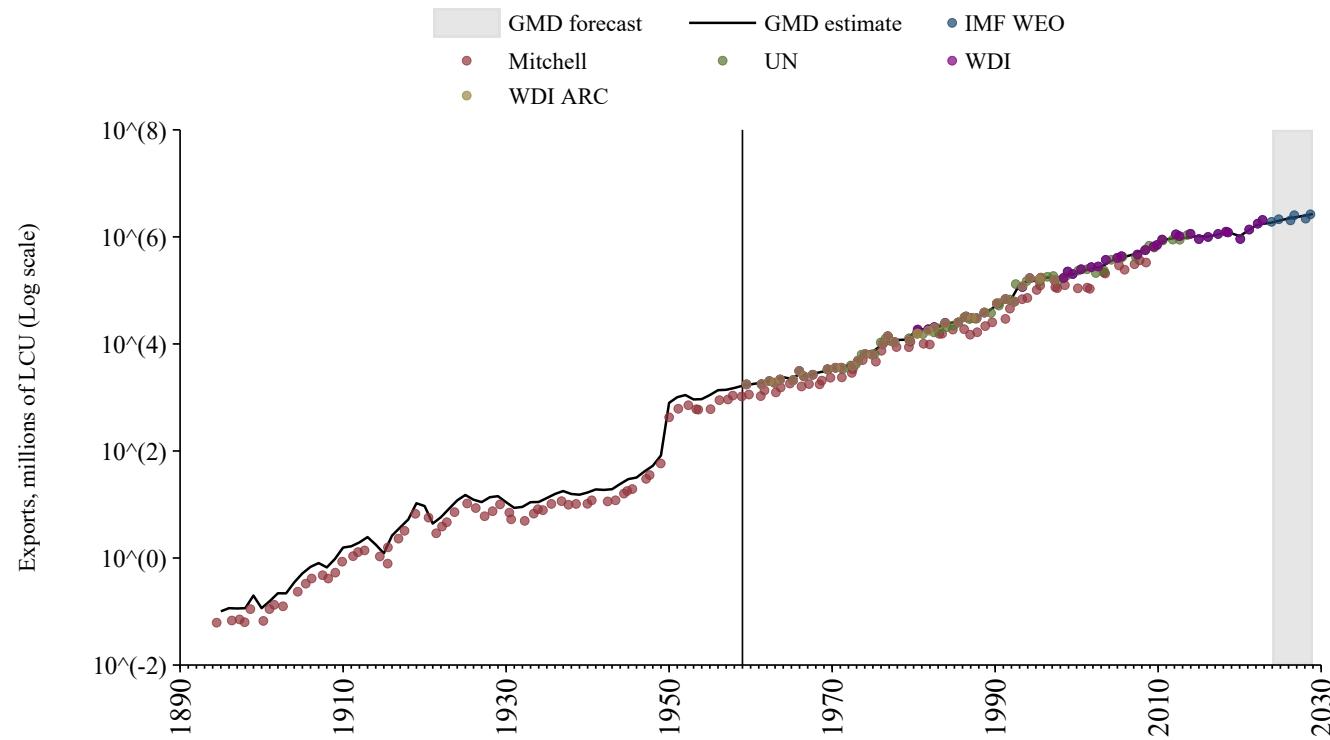
## Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 95.2%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



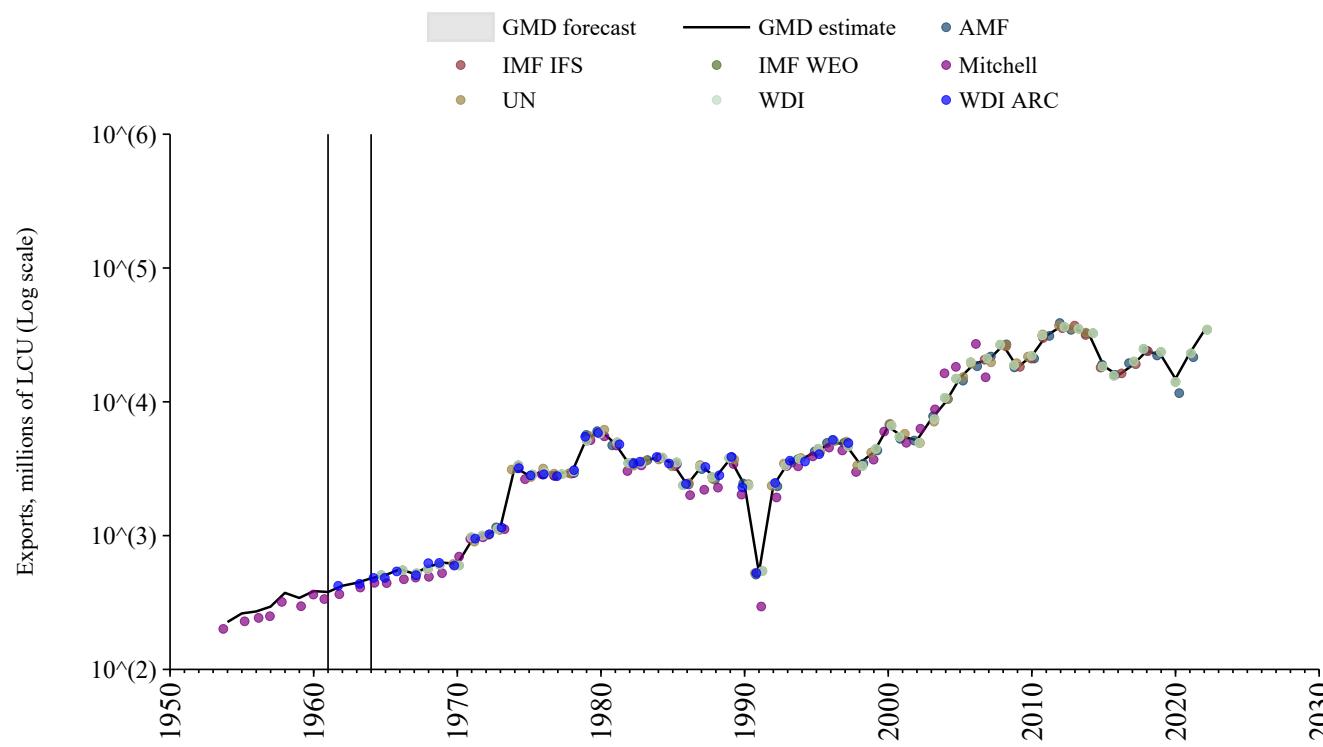
# Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1895 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 162.9%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



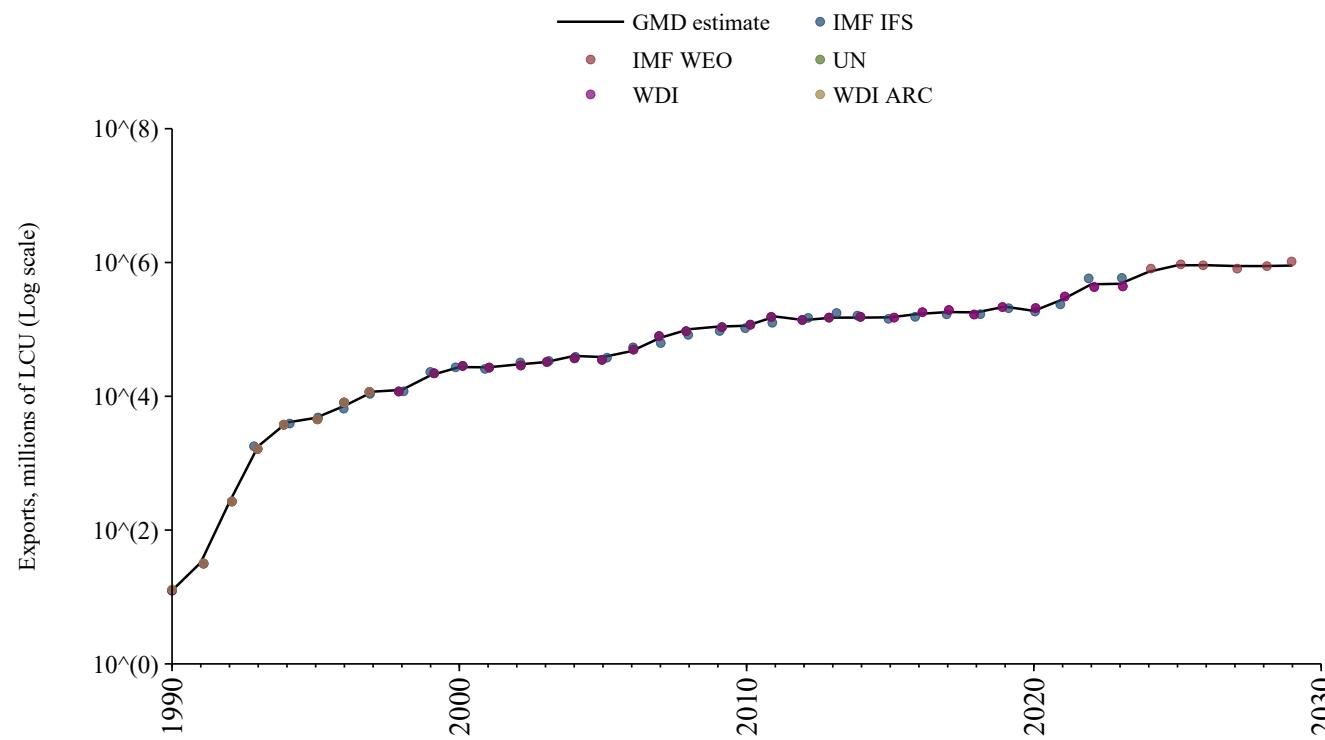
# Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 112.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1962 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965
WEO (2024)	1965 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



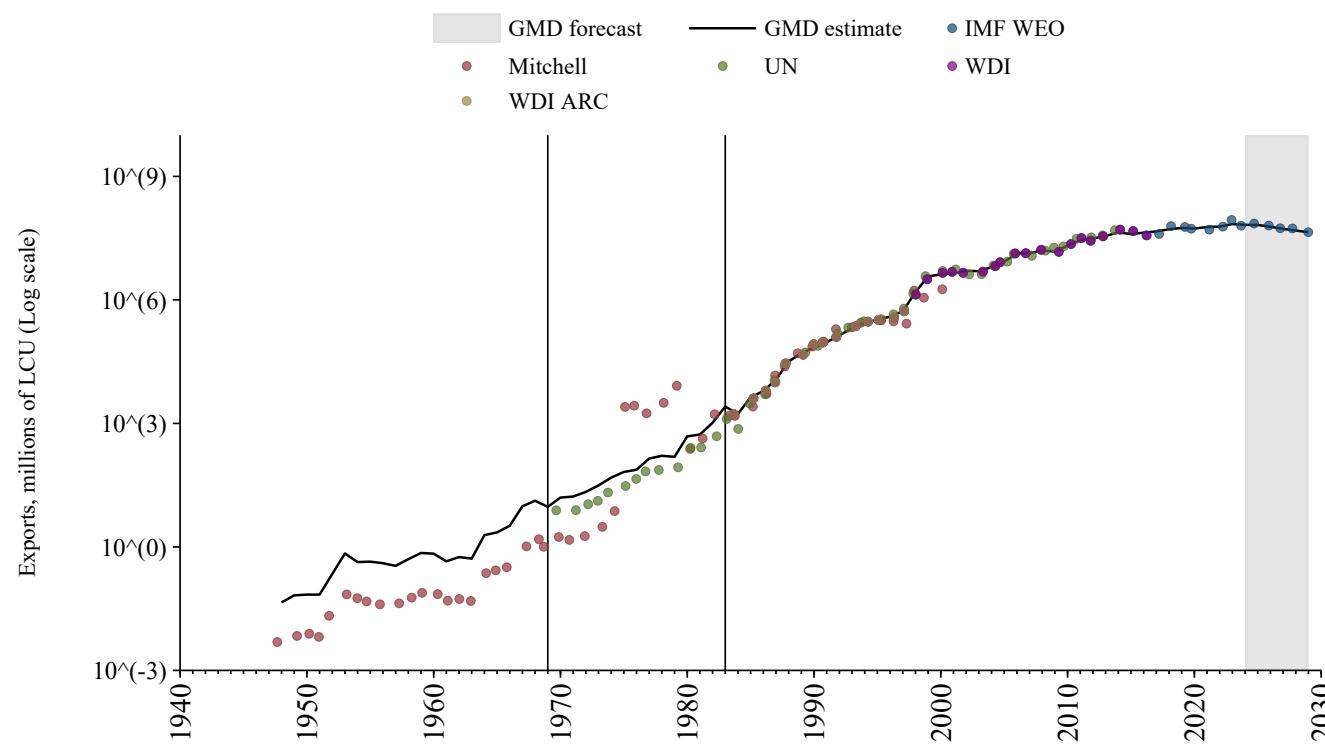
# Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



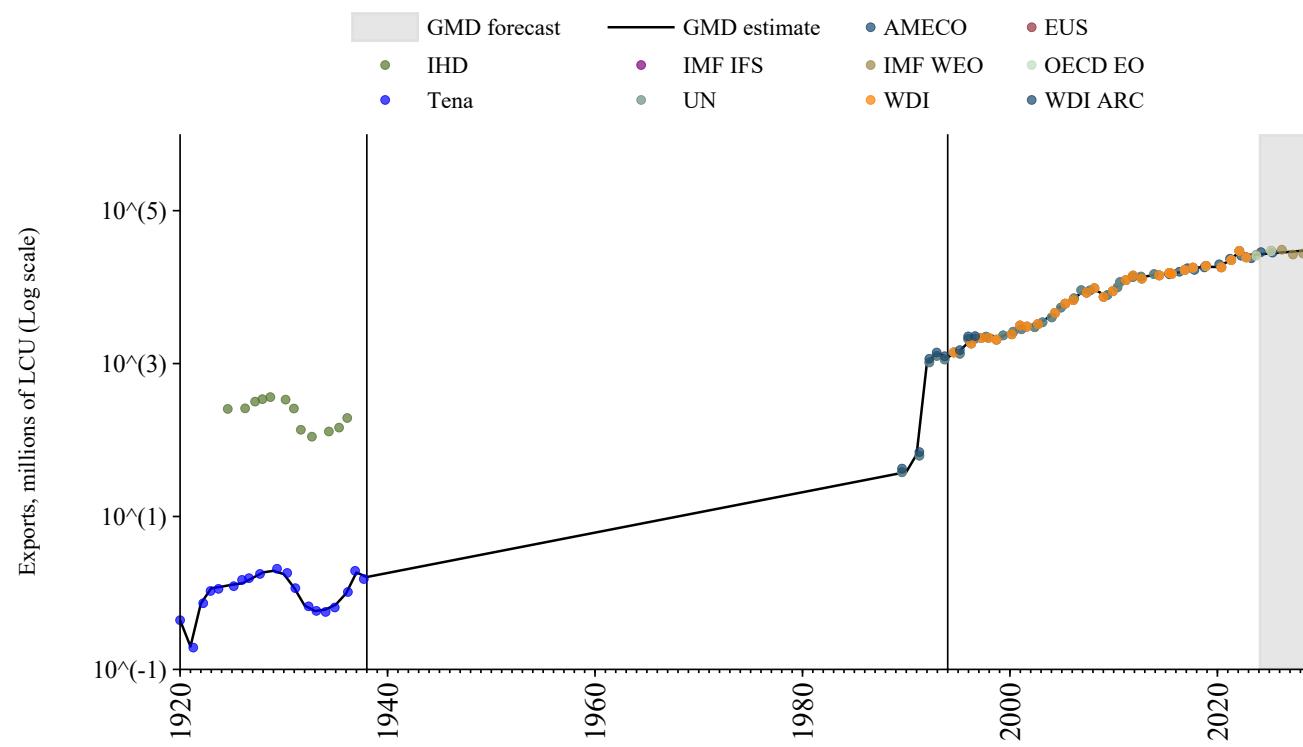
## Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 913.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 202.8%).
WEO (2024)	1984 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



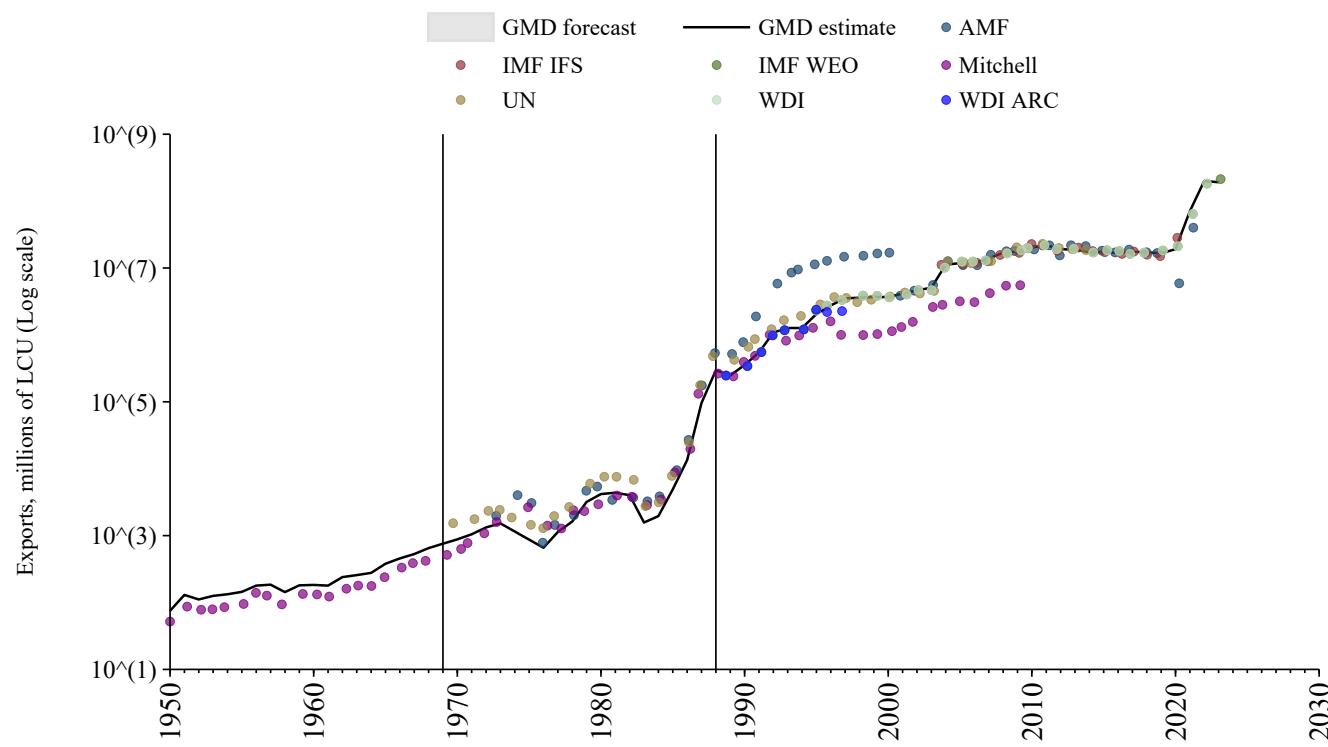
# Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)</a>	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1939 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



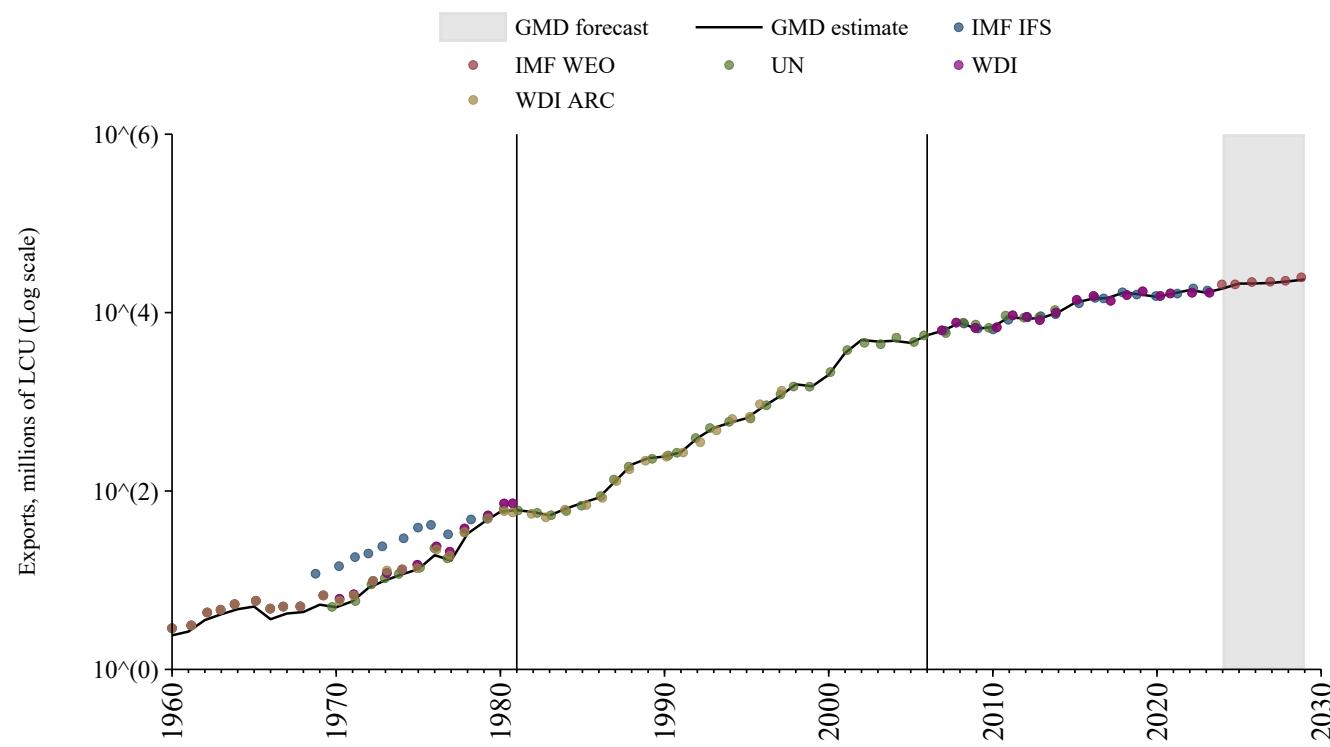
## Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 144.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 57.3%).
WEO (2024)	1989 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



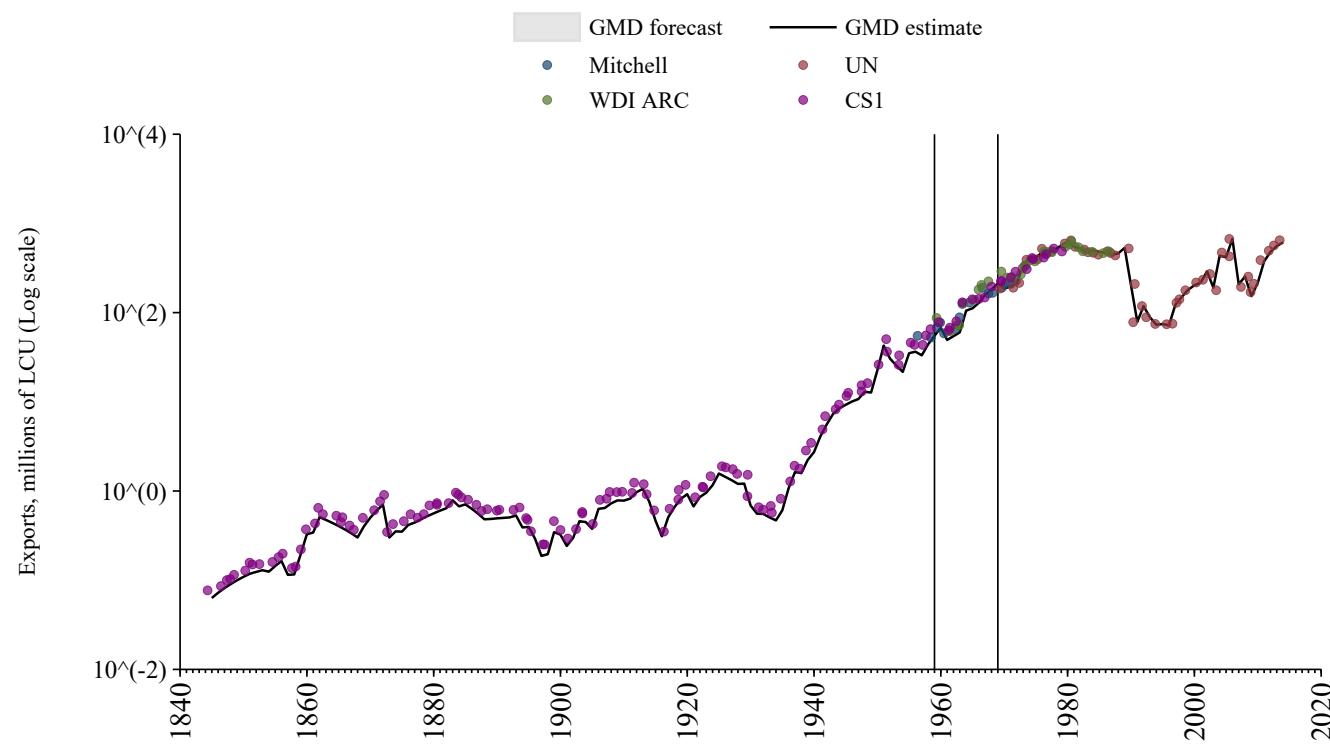
## Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1960 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 83.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1982 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007
WEO (2024)	2007 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



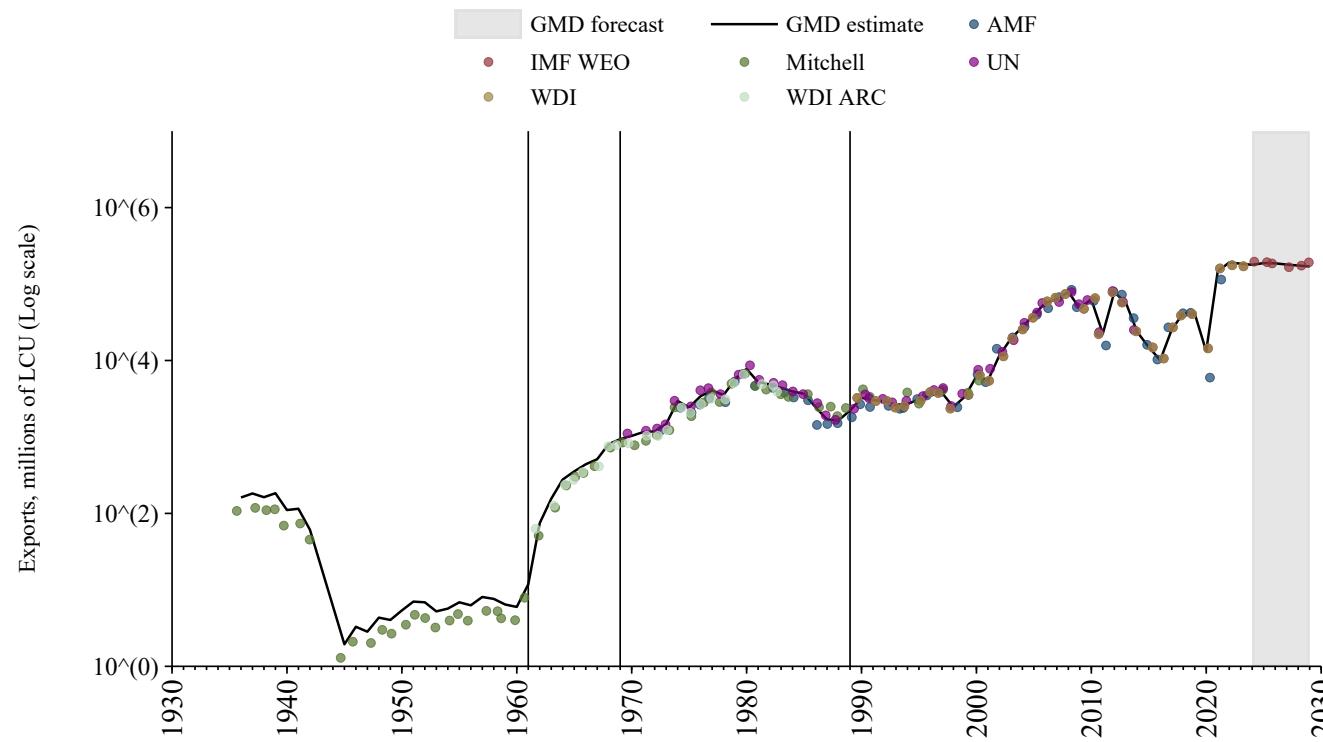
# Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
African Economic History Network (2024)	1845 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 82%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 77.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



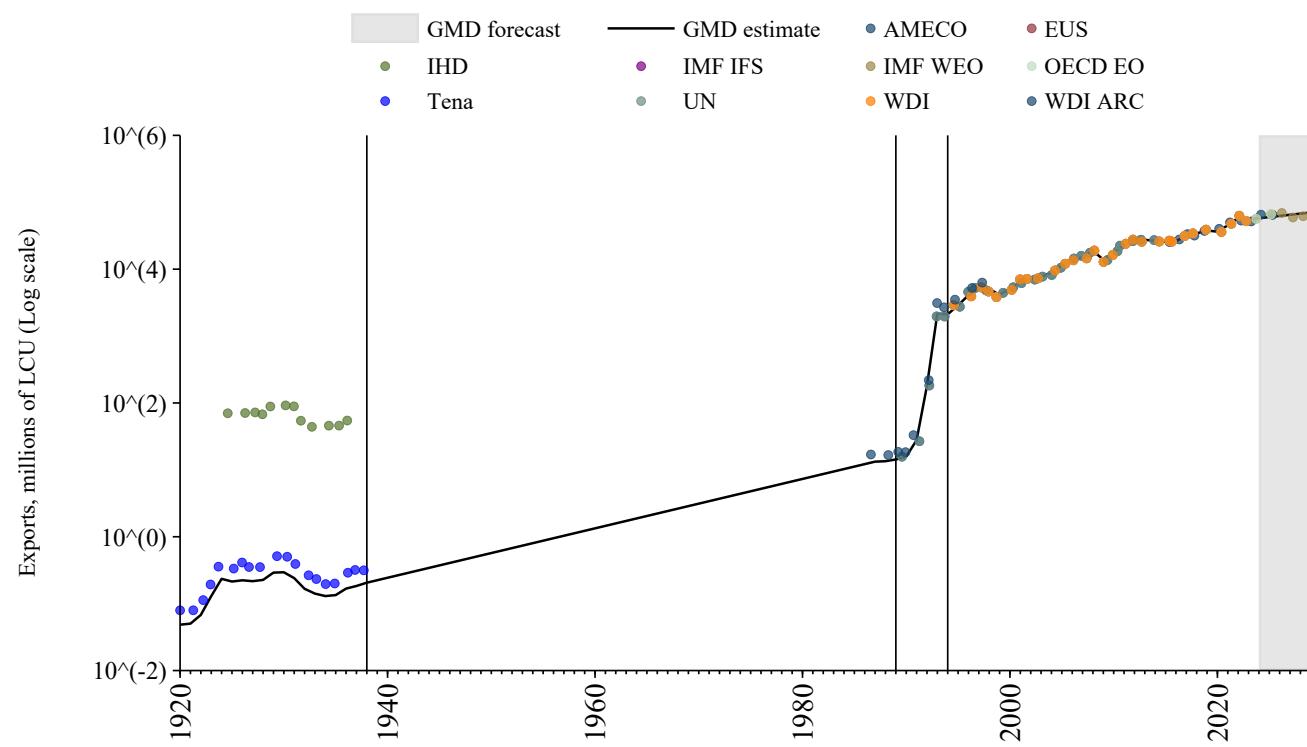
## Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1936 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 149.6%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 118.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 93%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



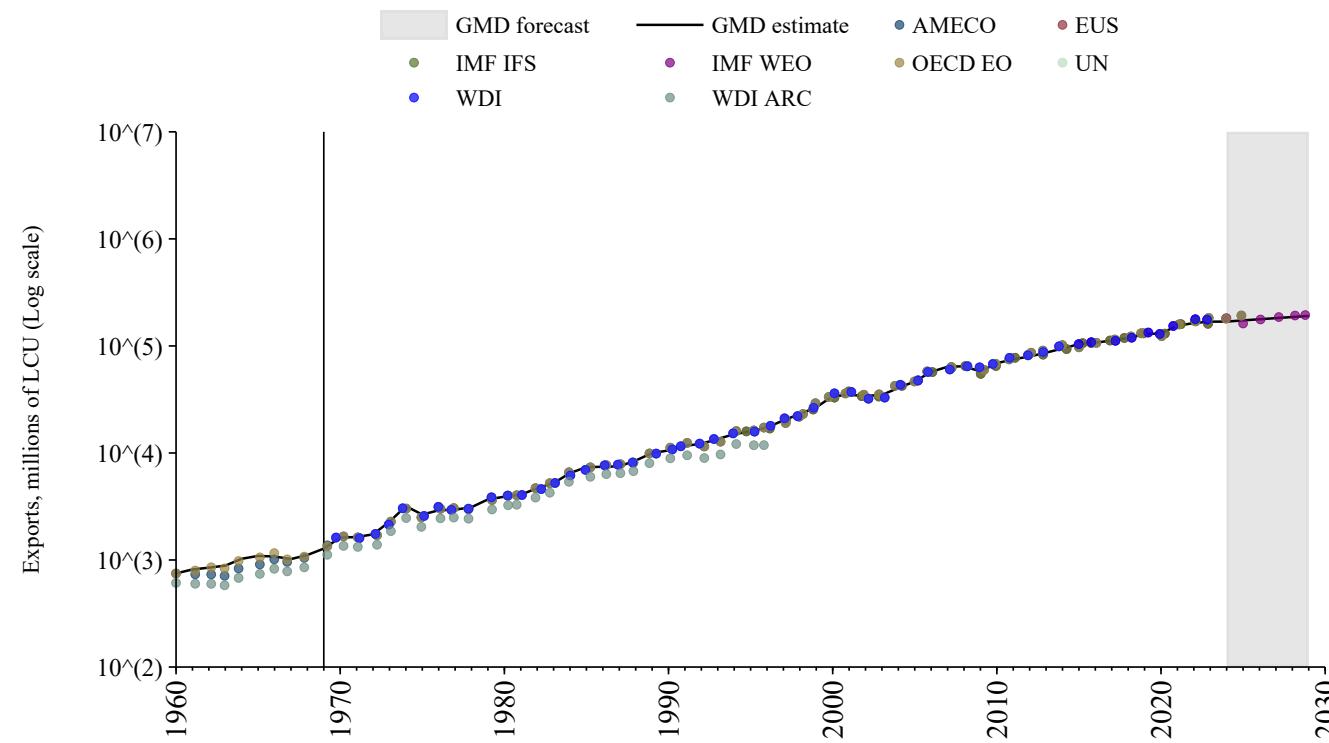
# Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 61%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1939 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 78.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.1%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



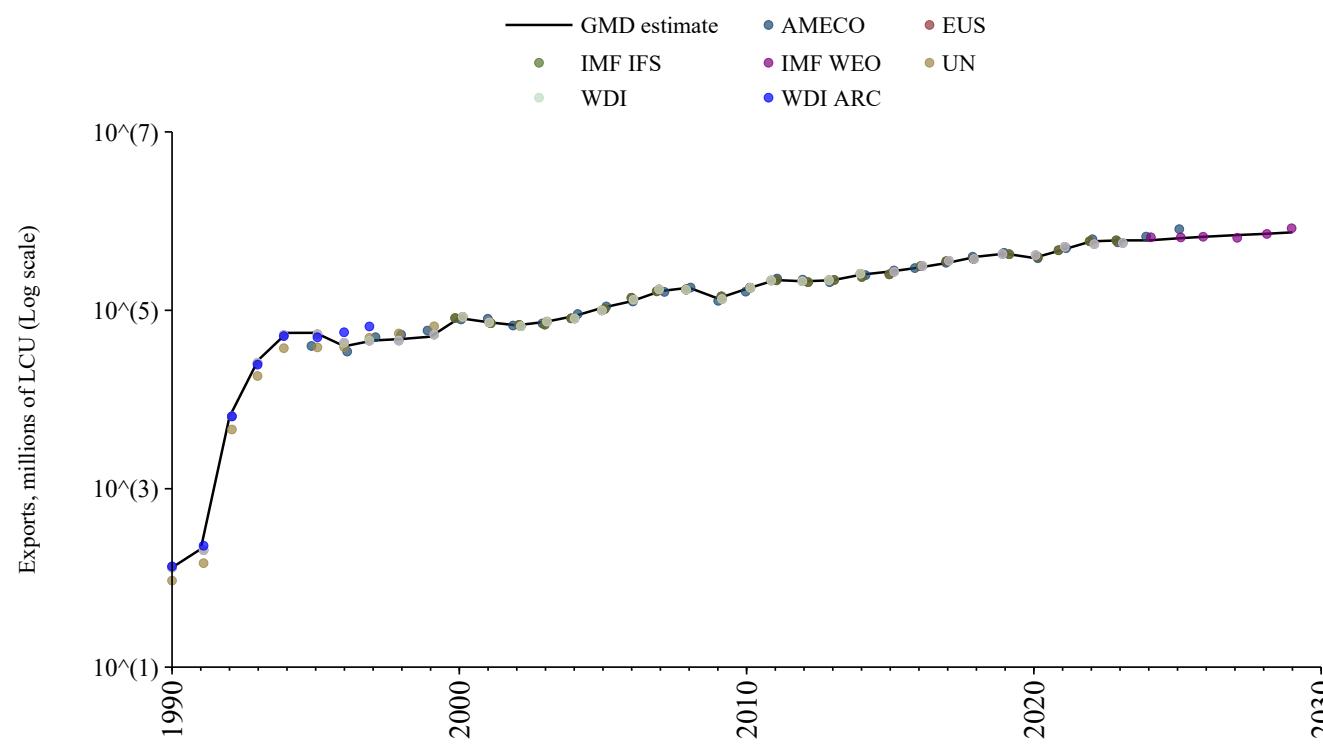
# Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



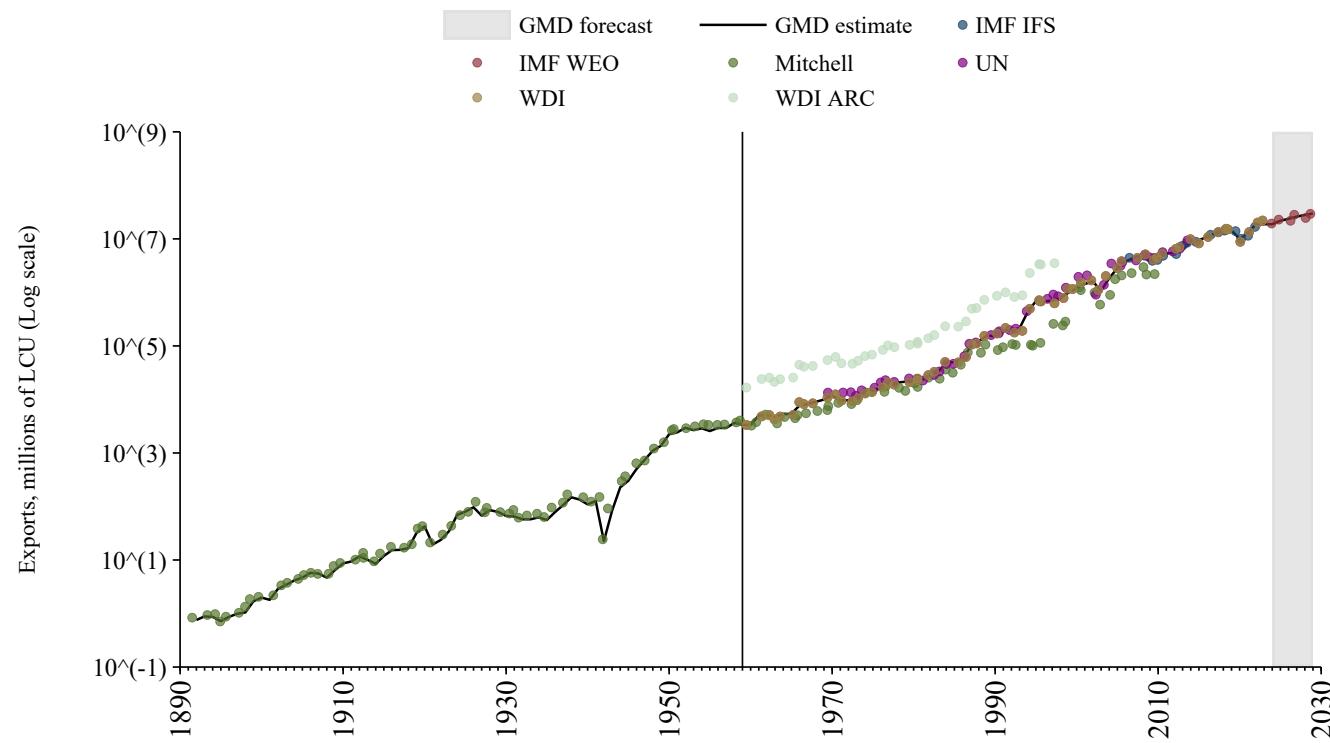
# Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



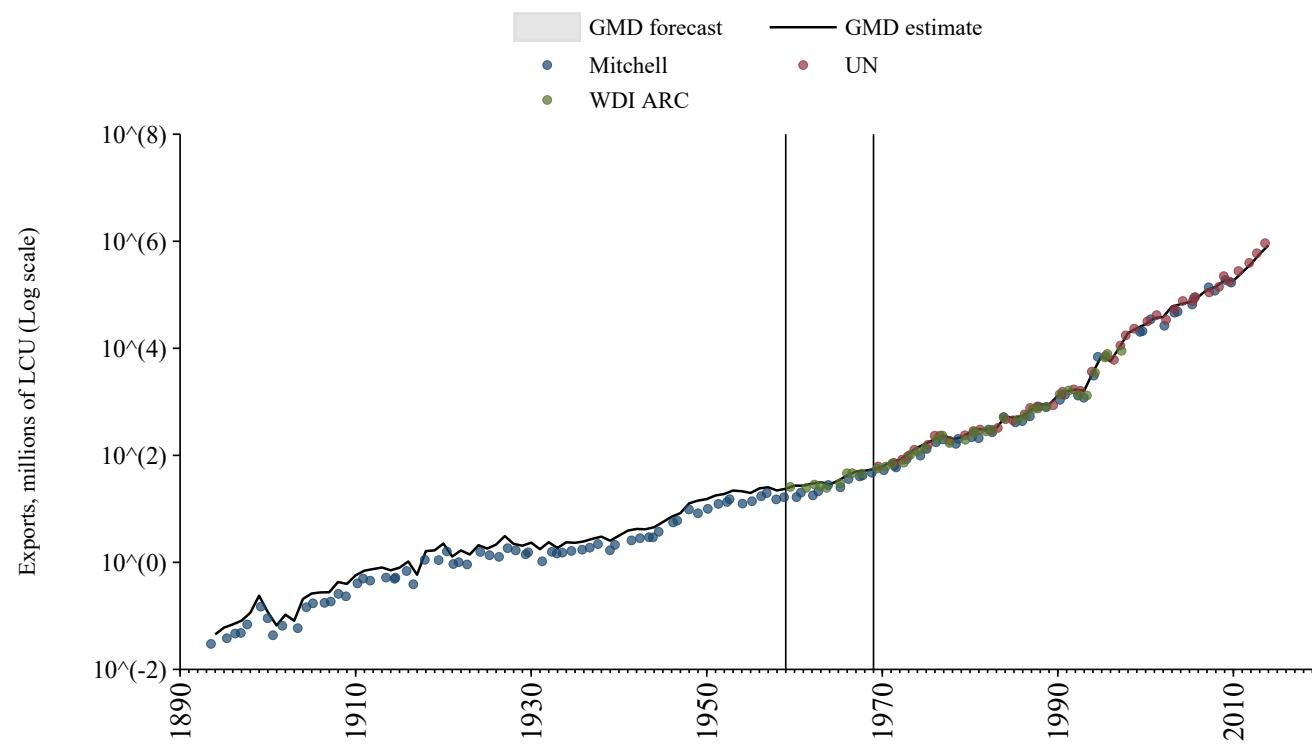
# Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1892 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 90.2%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



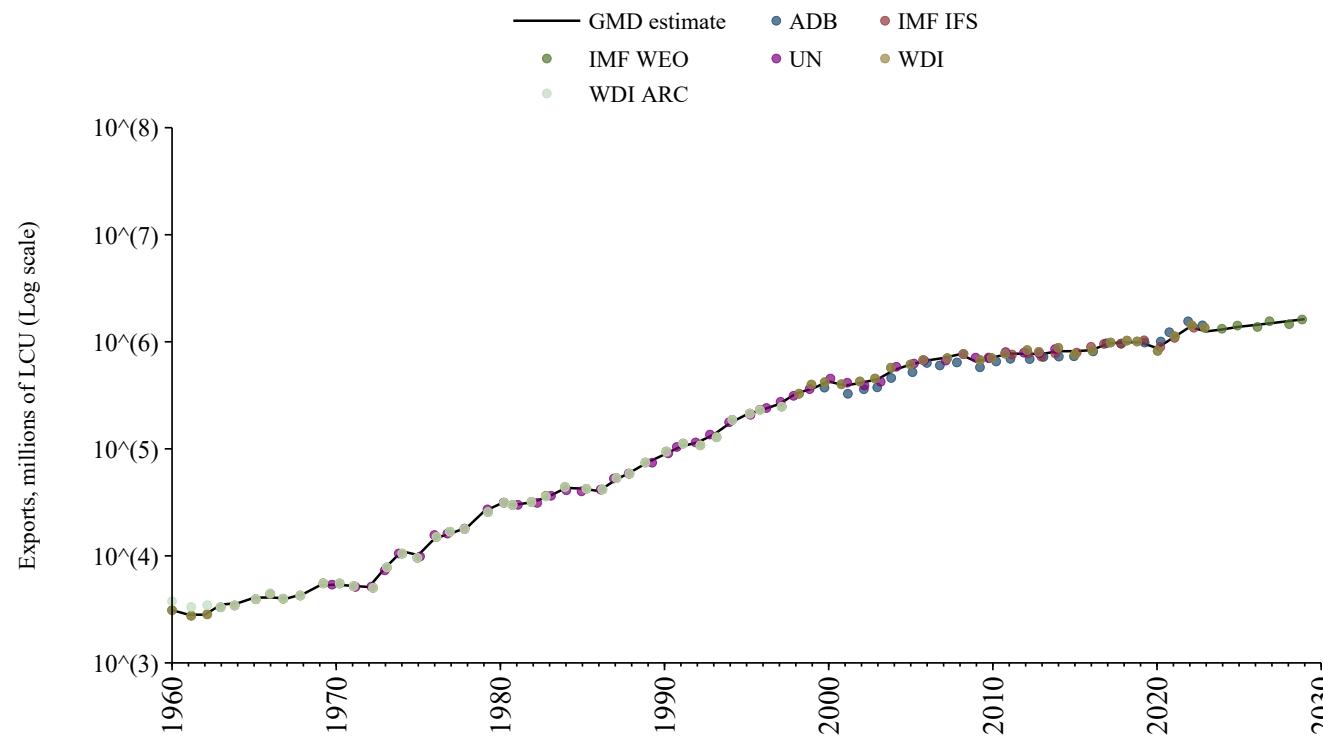
# Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1894 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 150.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 105.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



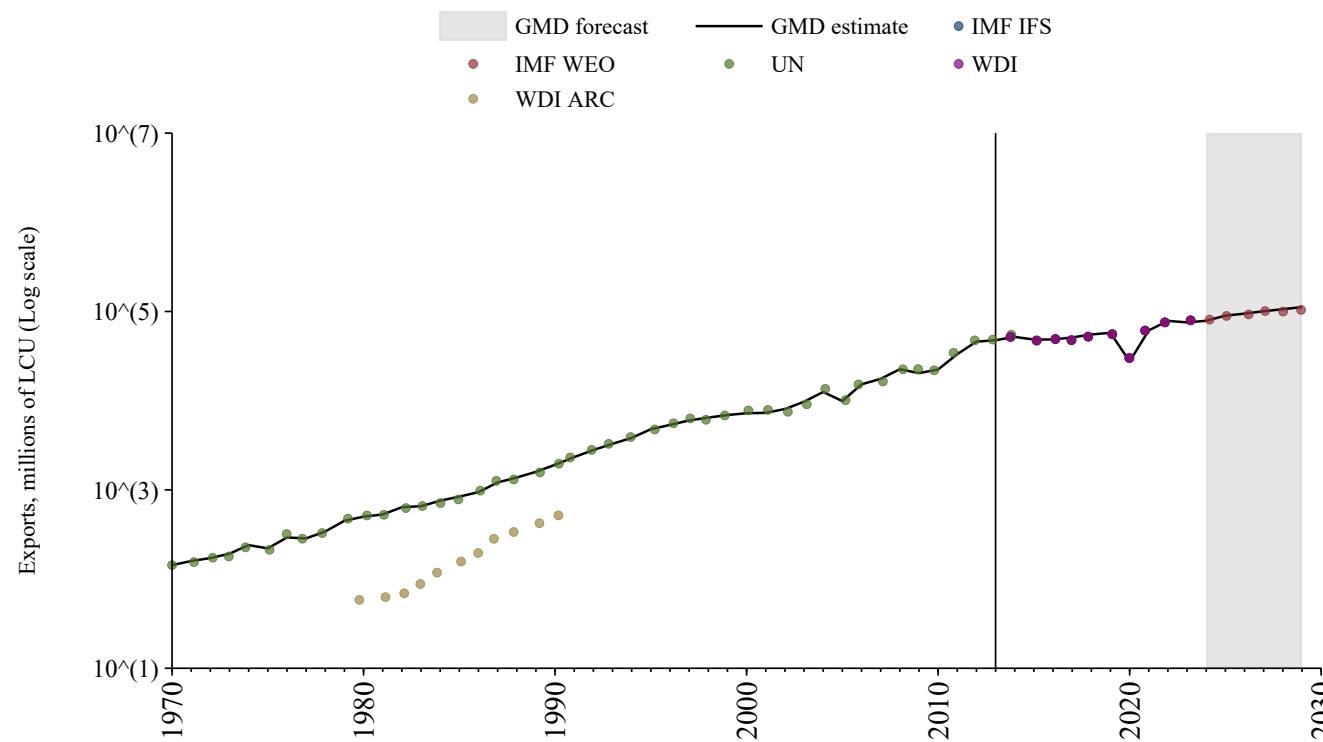
# Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



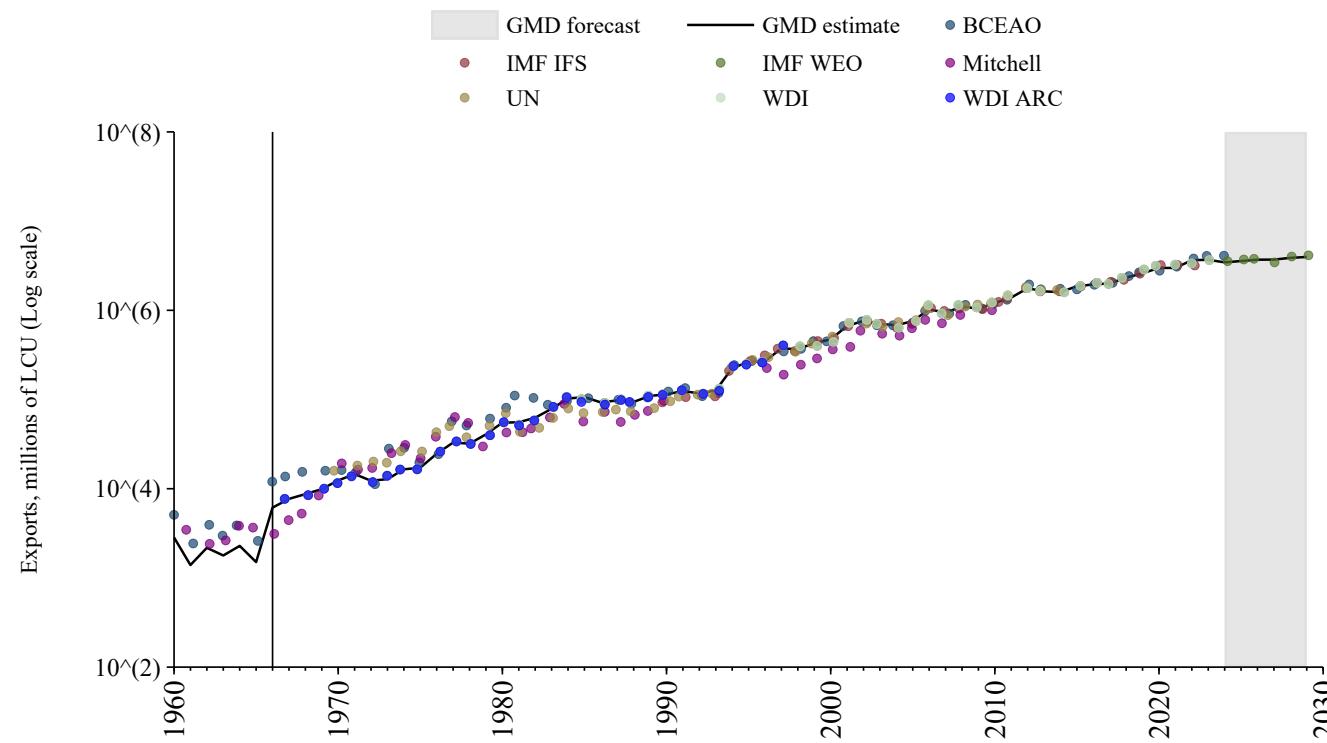
## Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014
WEO (2024)	2014 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



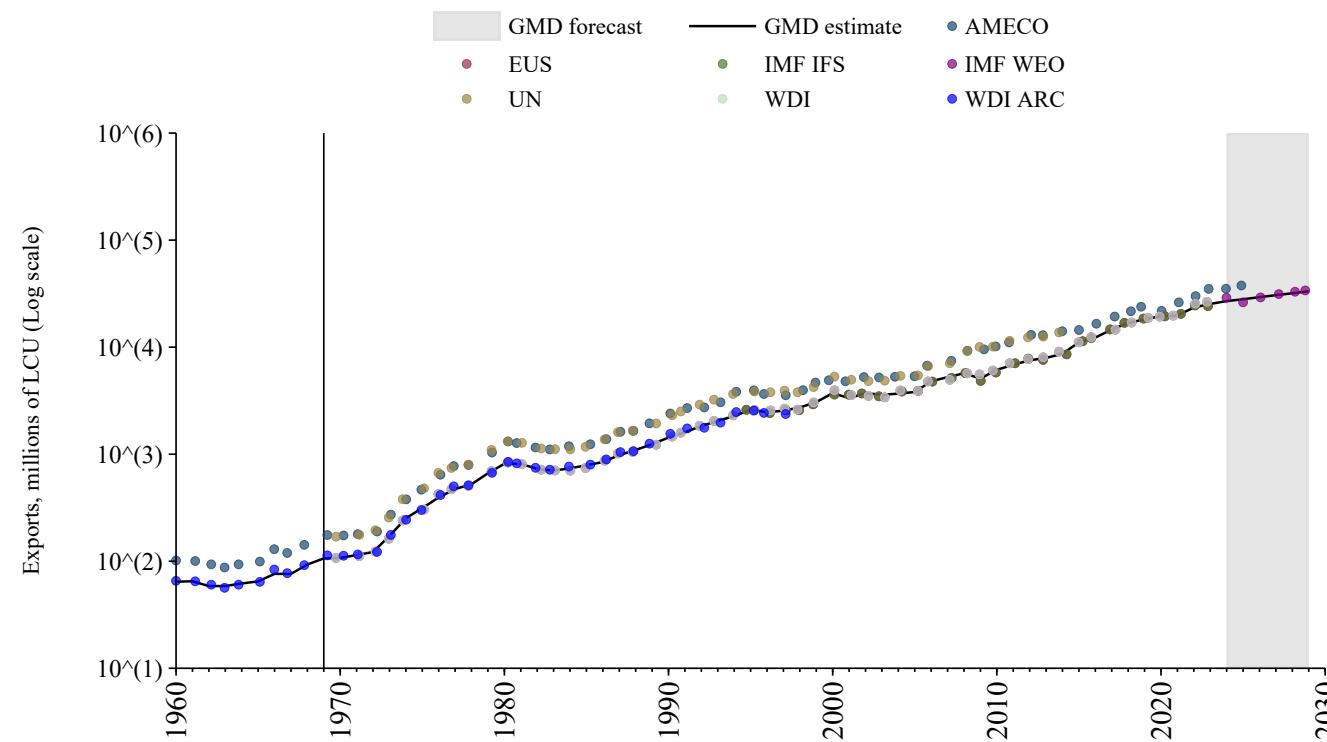
## Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 55.8%).
WEO (2024)	1967 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



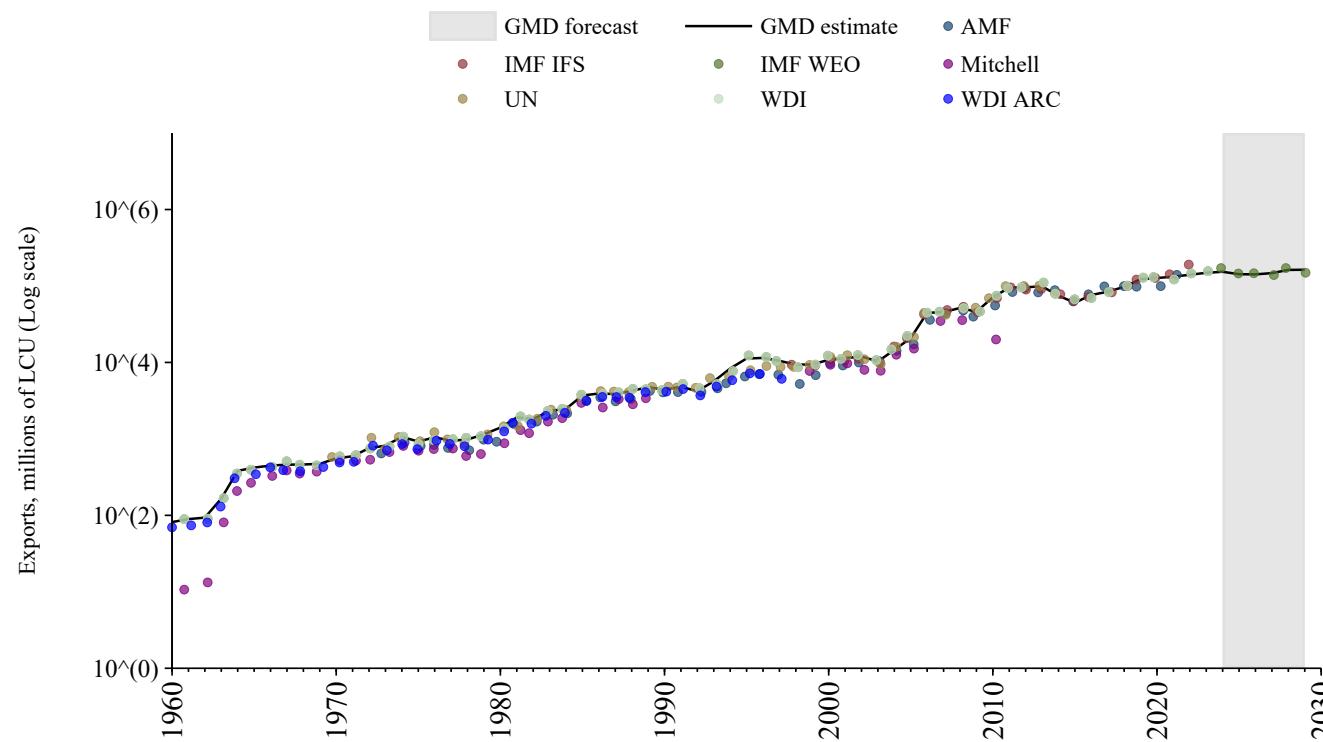
## Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



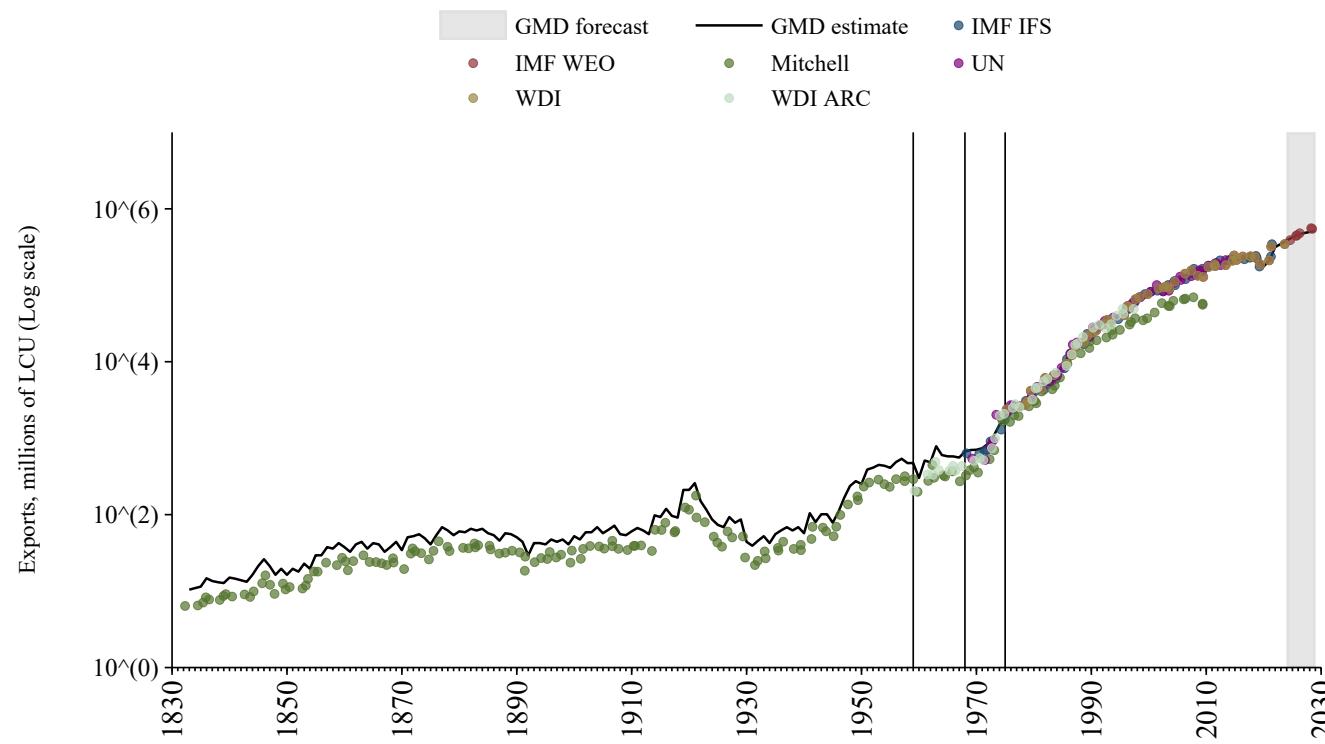
# Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 117.1%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1961 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



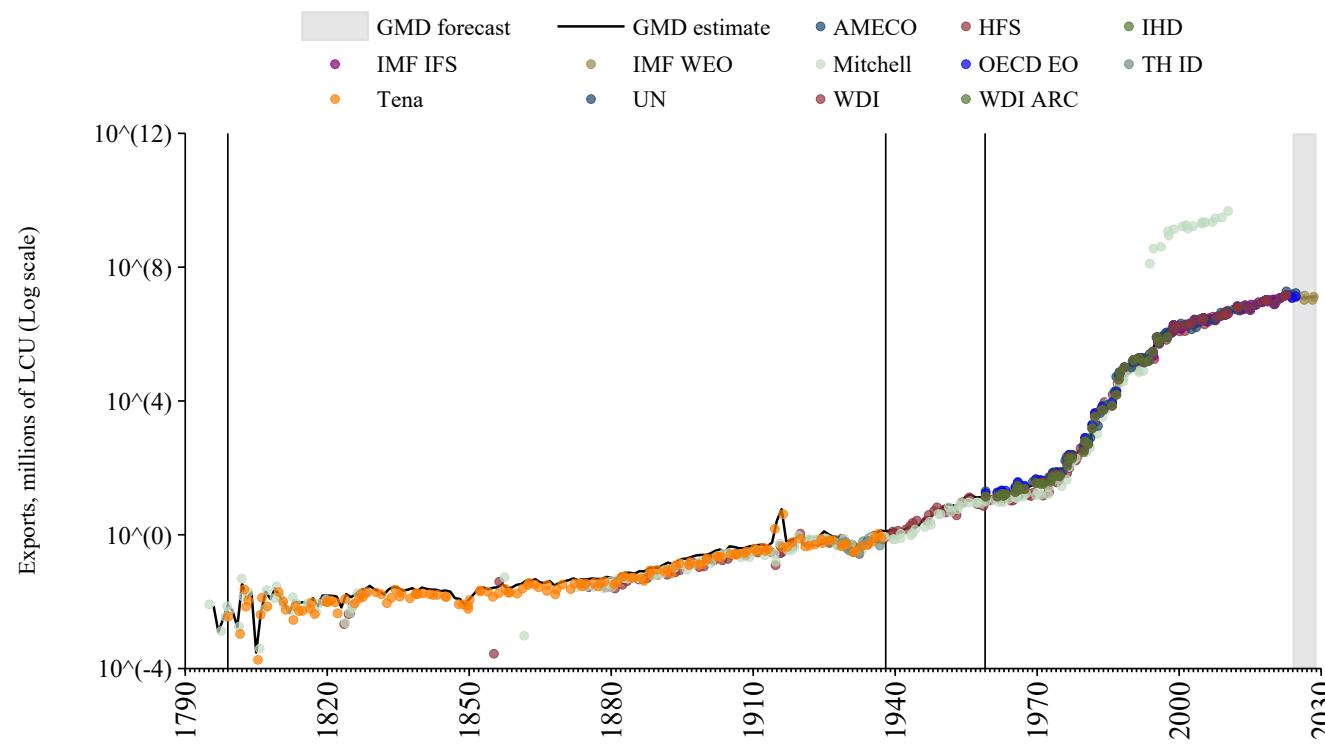
## Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1833 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 163.4%).
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1960 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 147.5%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1969 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 110.3%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1976 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



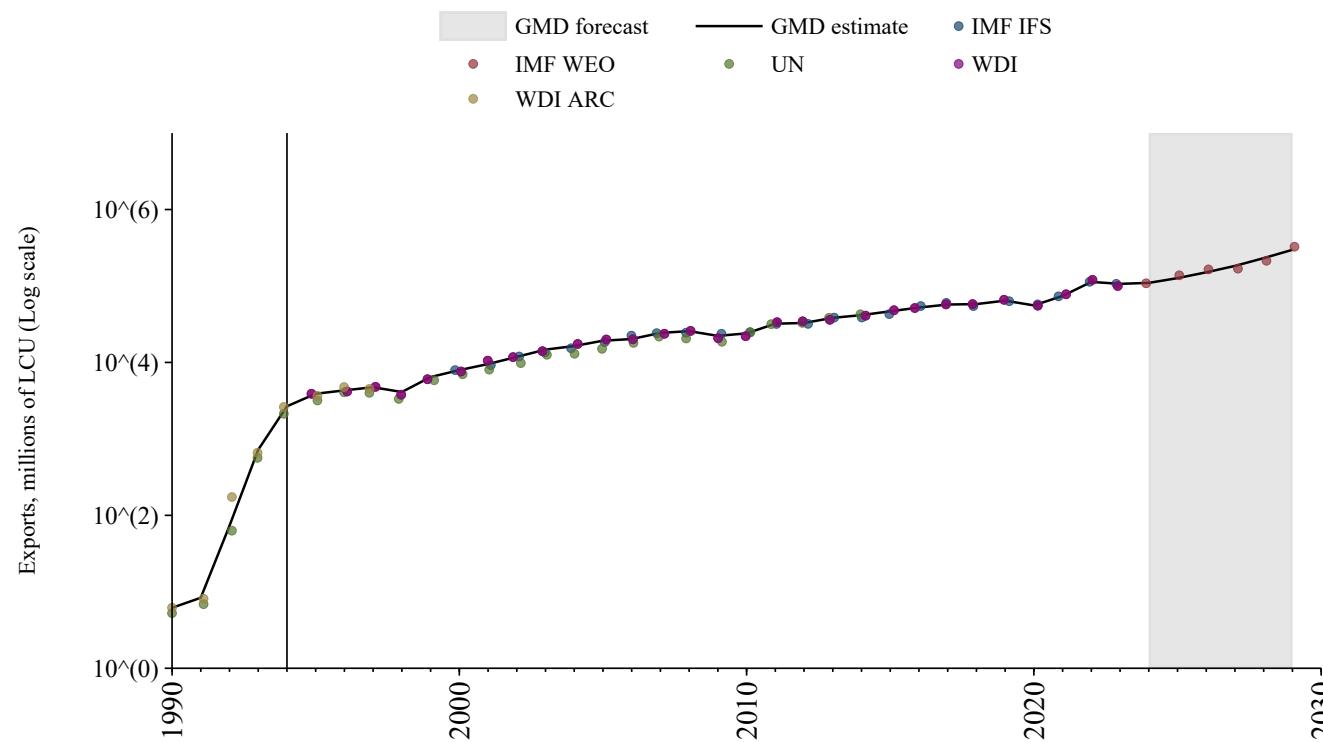
## Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1796 - 1799	Spliced using overlapping data in 1800: (ratio = 88.6%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 149.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 149.9%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



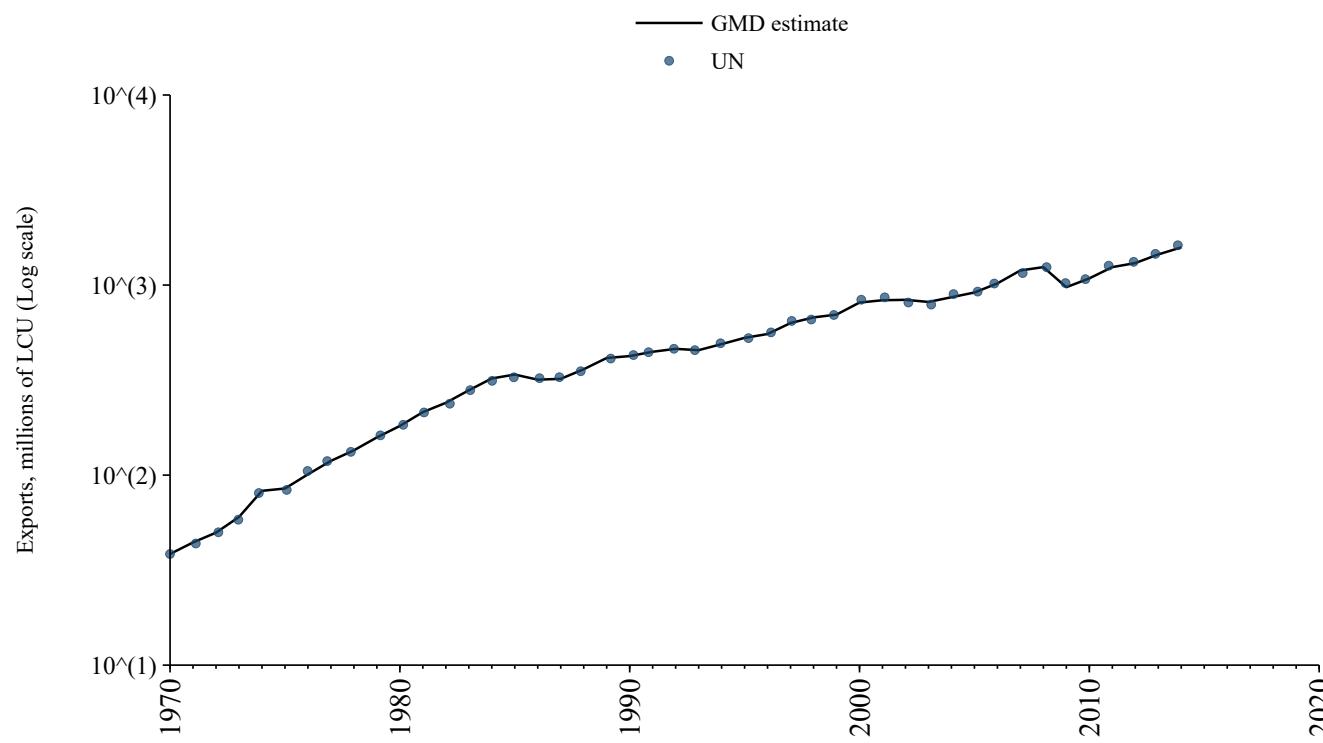
## Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 117.4%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



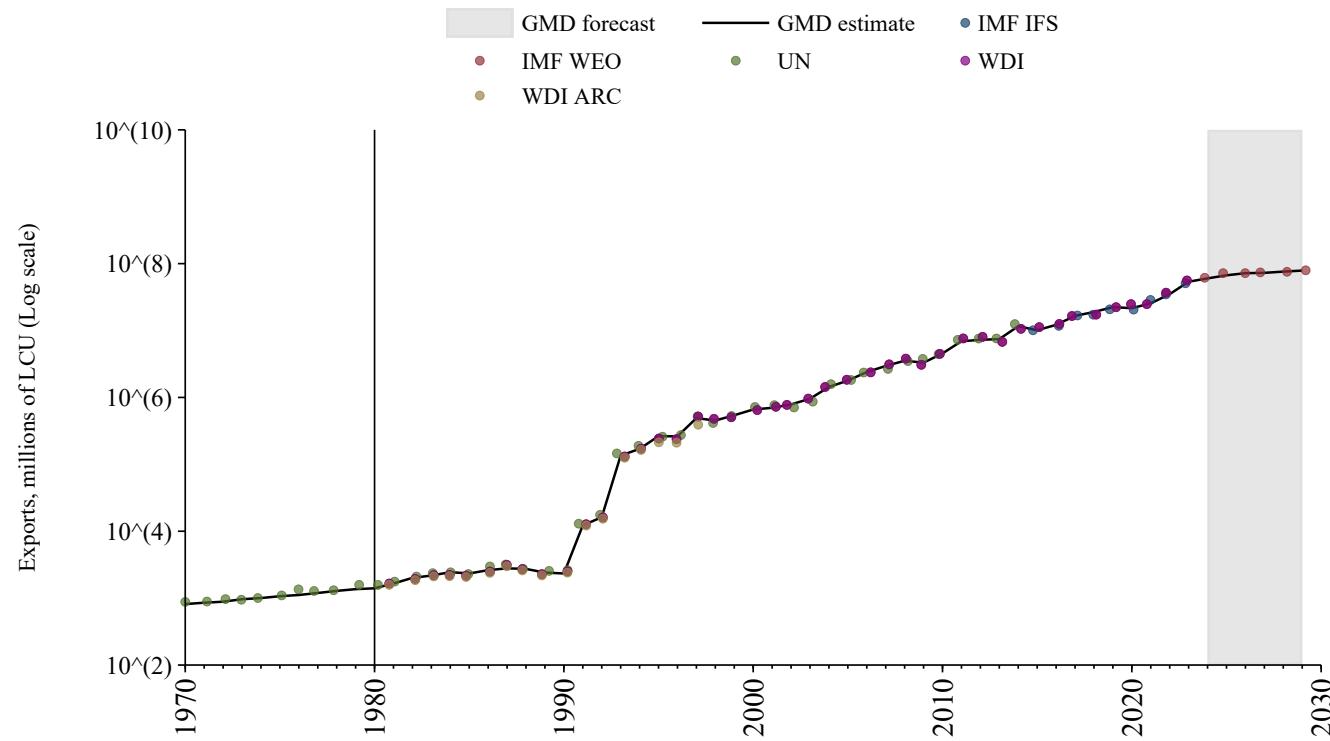
# Monaco

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



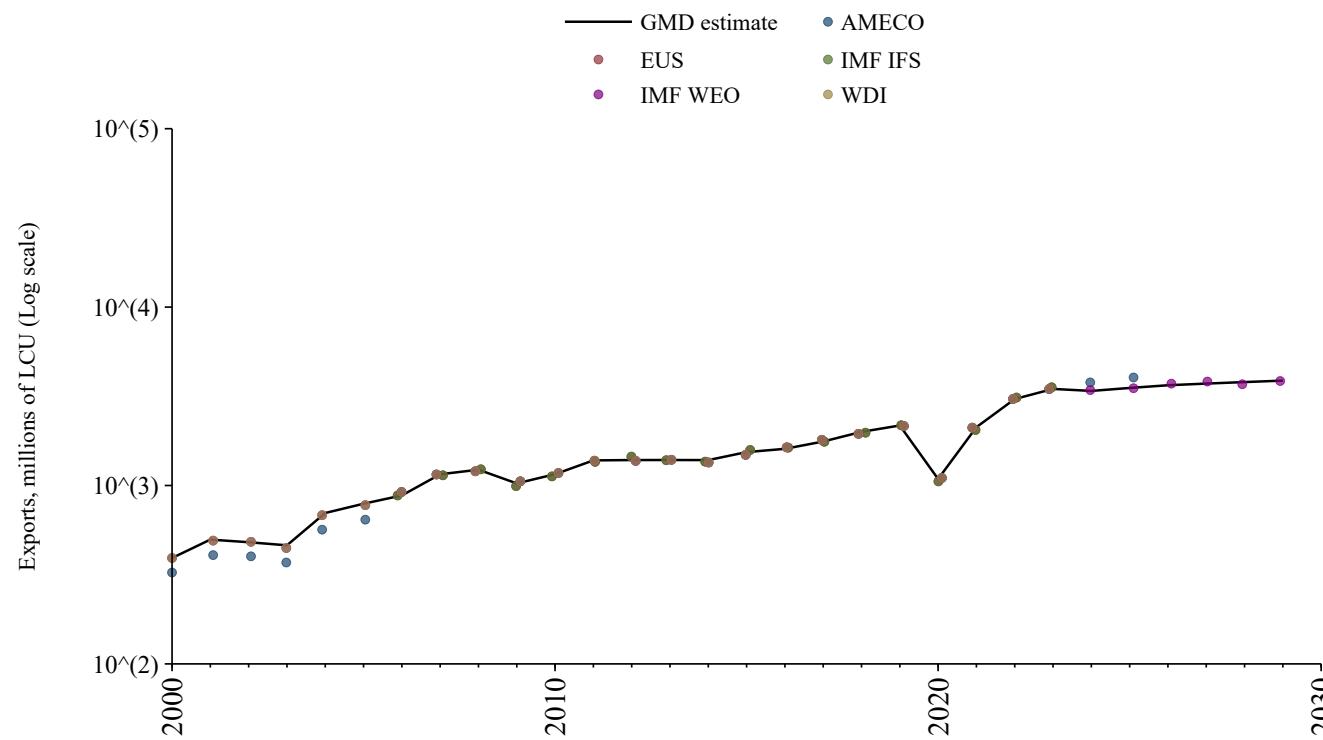
# Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 92.6%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1981 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



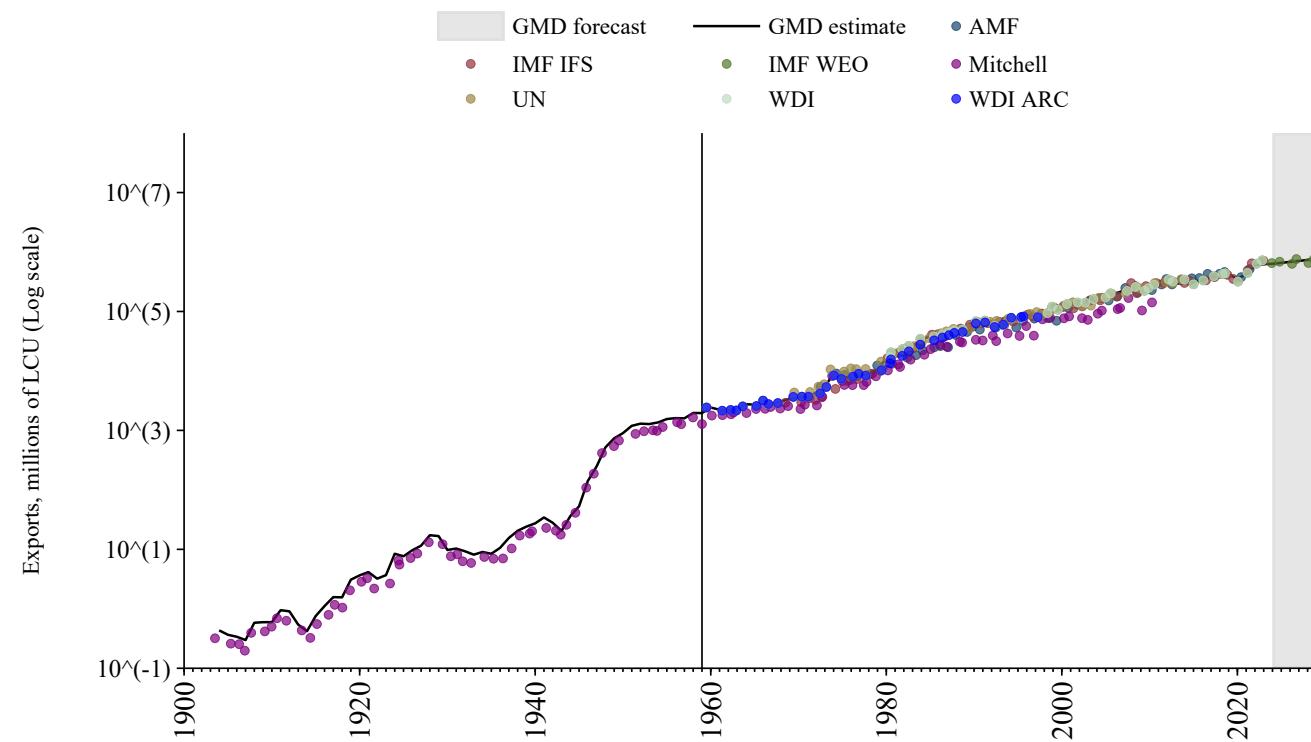
# Montenegro

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



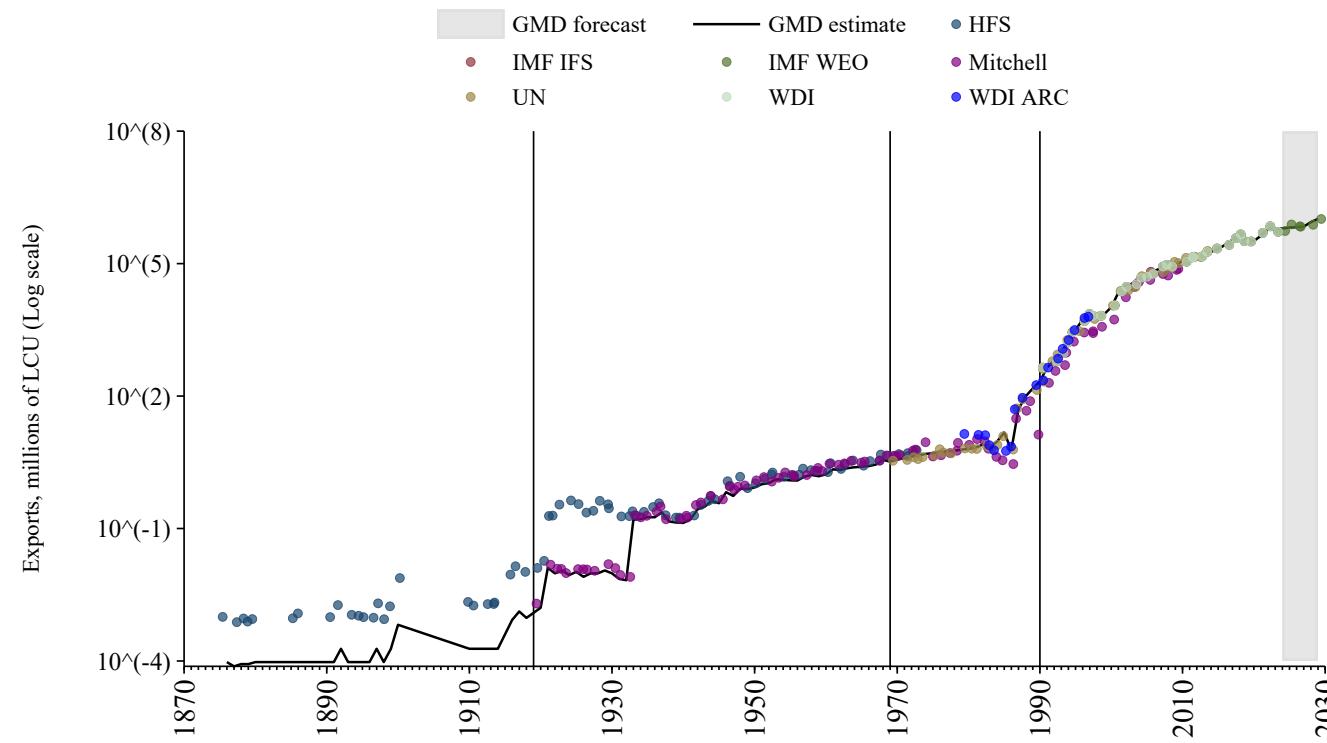
## Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1904 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 135.6%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



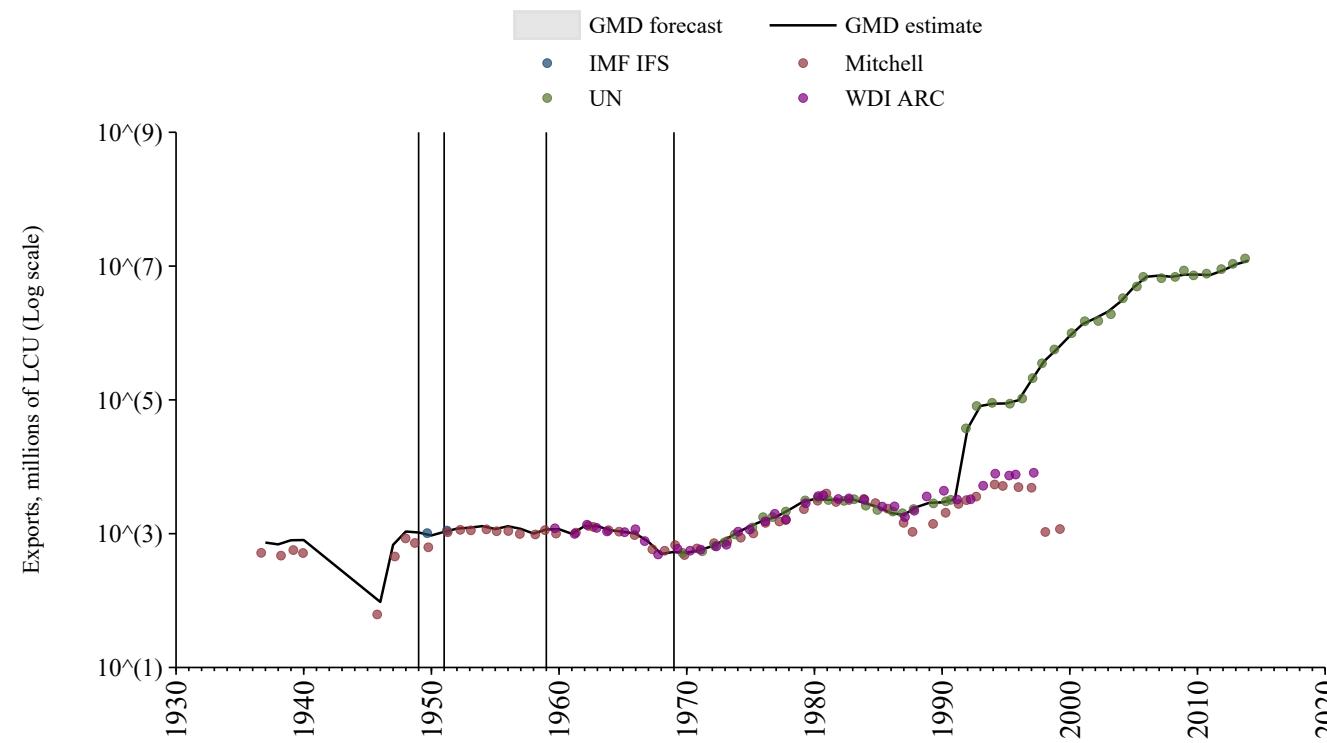
# Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1876 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920: (ratio = 9.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1920 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 80.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 105.1%).
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



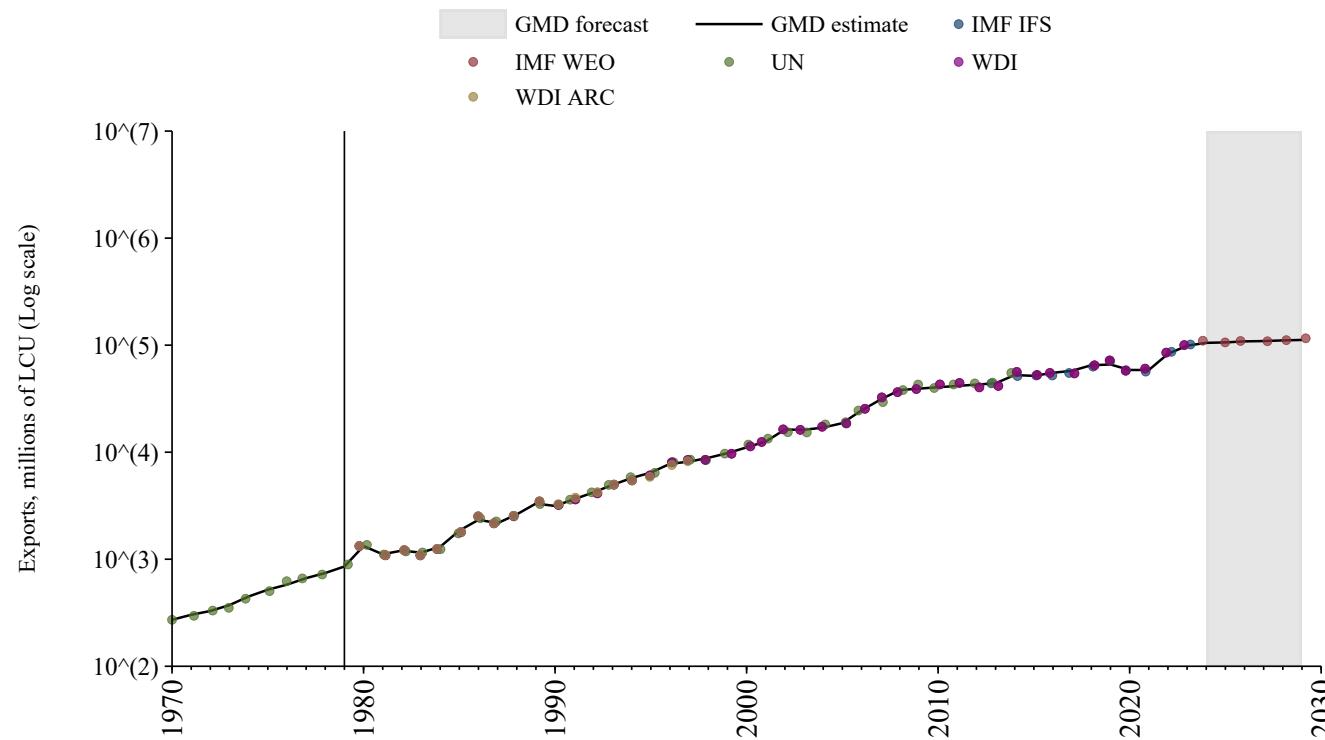
# Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1937 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 142.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 92.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 108.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 96.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



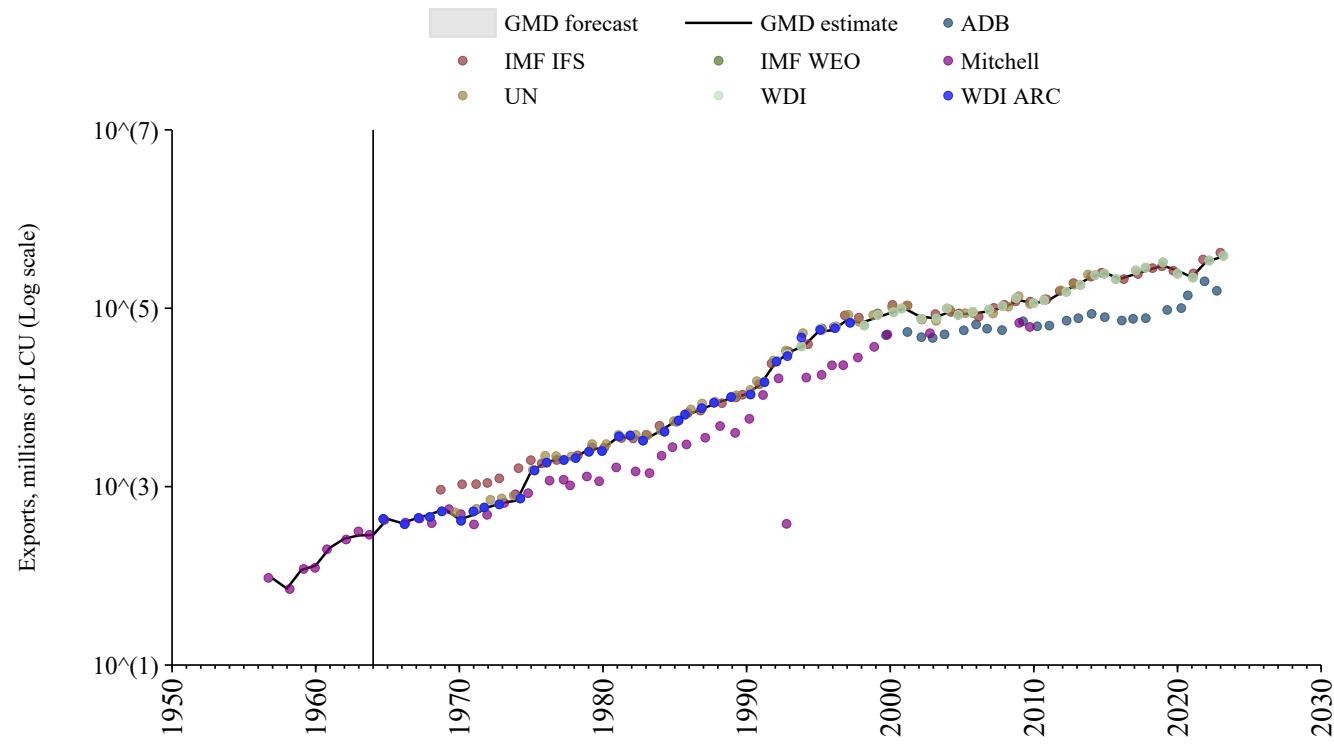
# Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



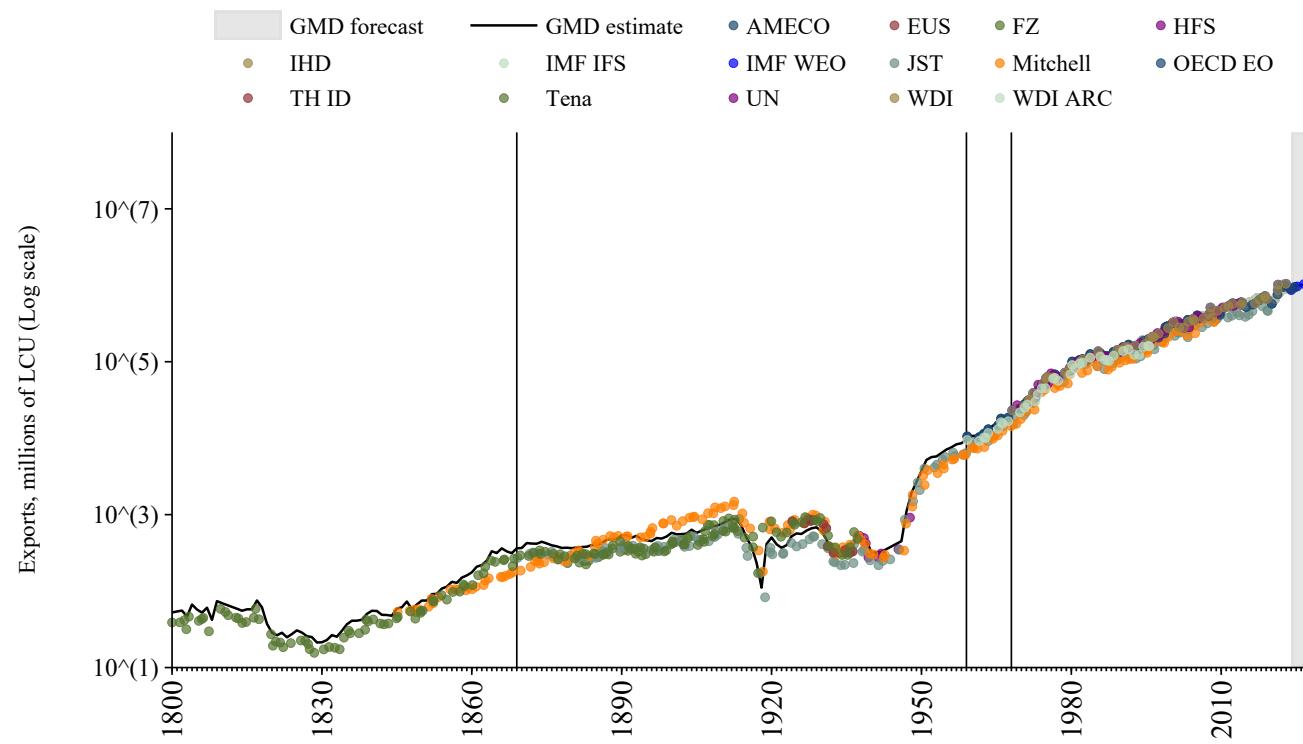
# Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1957 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 98.6%).
WEO (2024)	1965 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



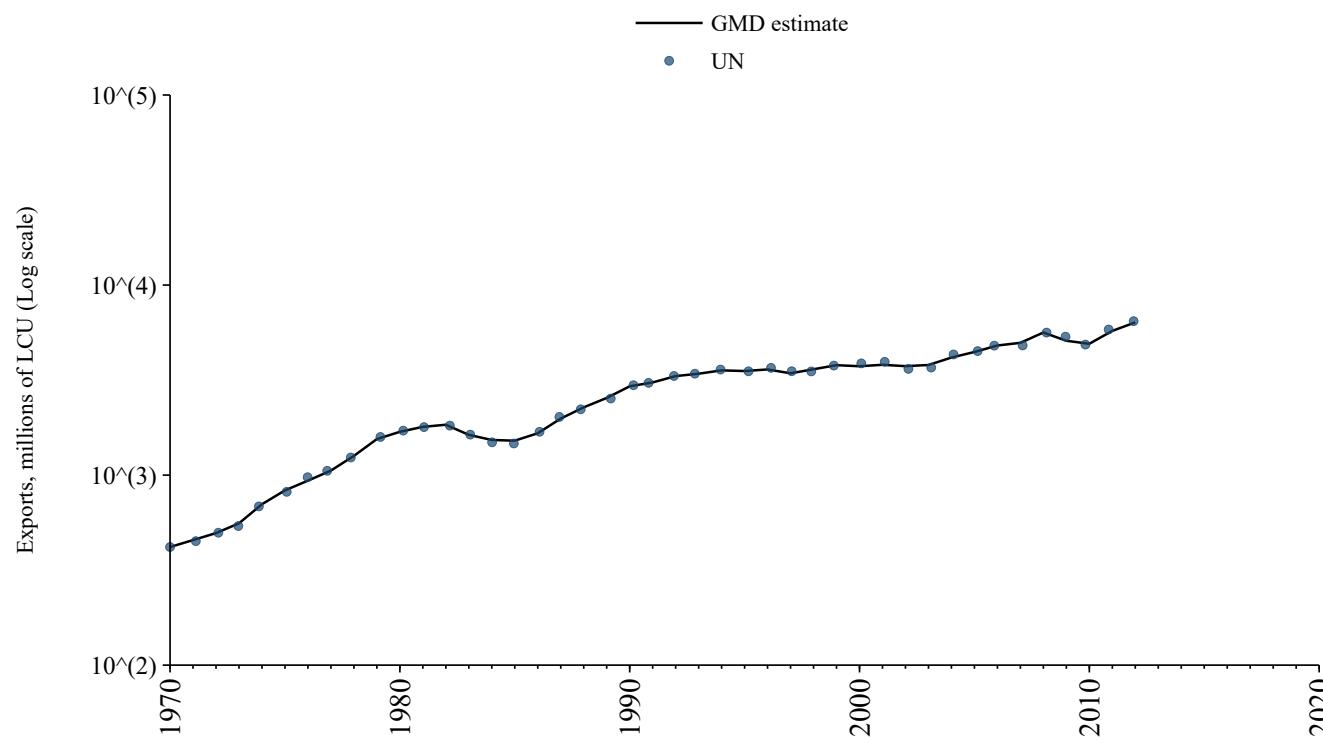
## Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 134.8%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 134.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 101.5%).
WEO (2024)	1969 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



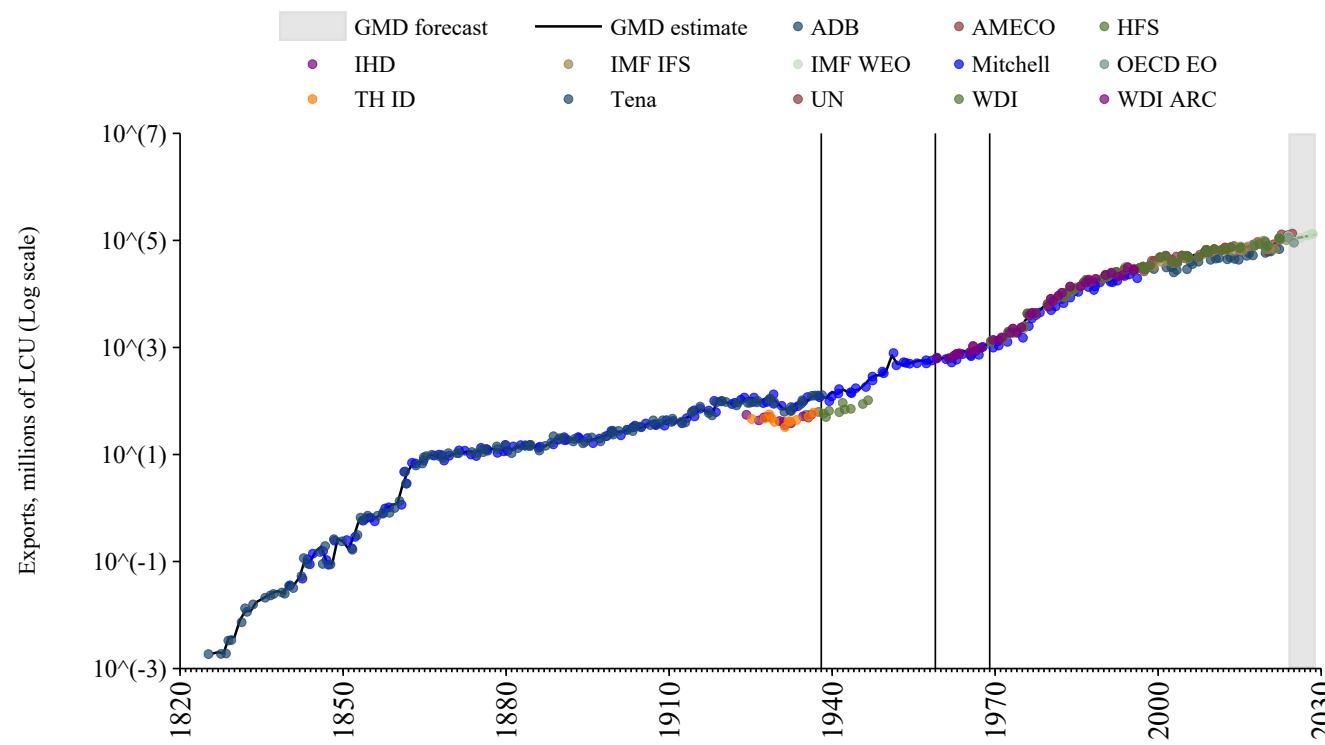
## Netherlands Antilles

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013



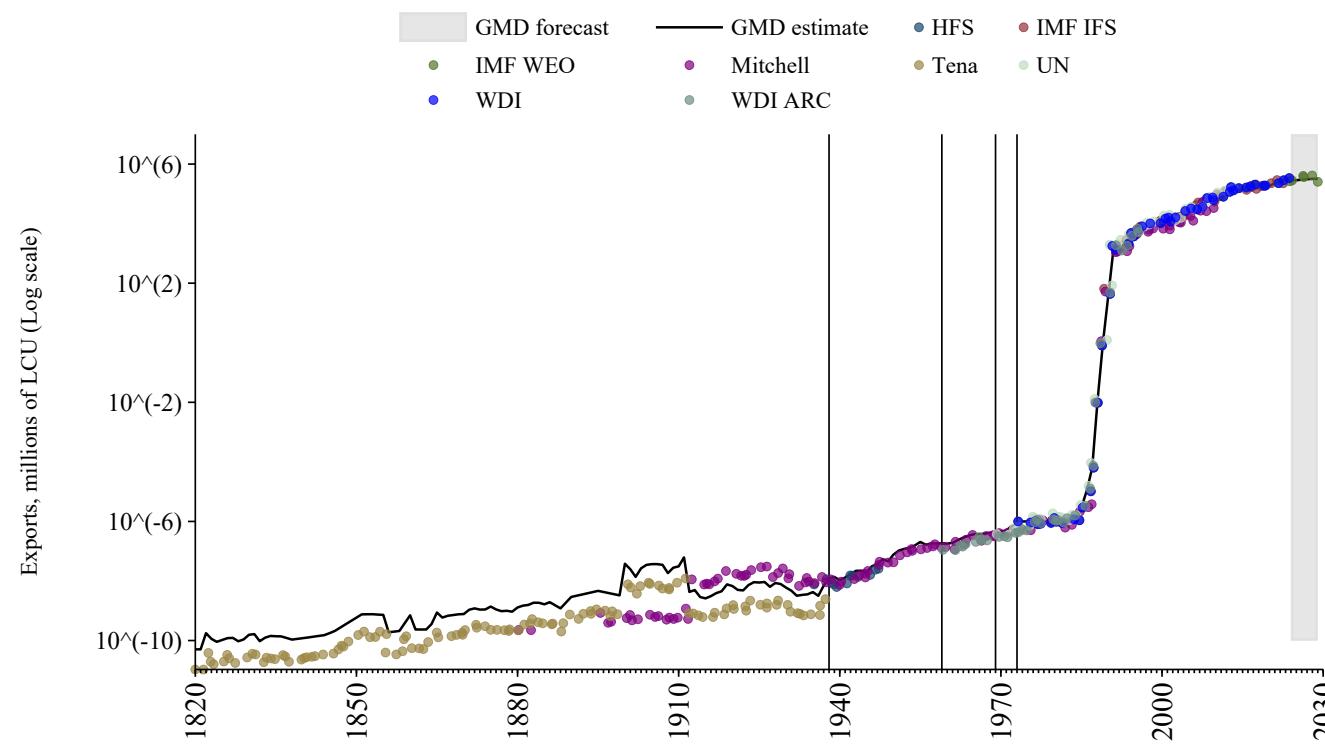
## New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1826 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 102.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.6%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98.8%).
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



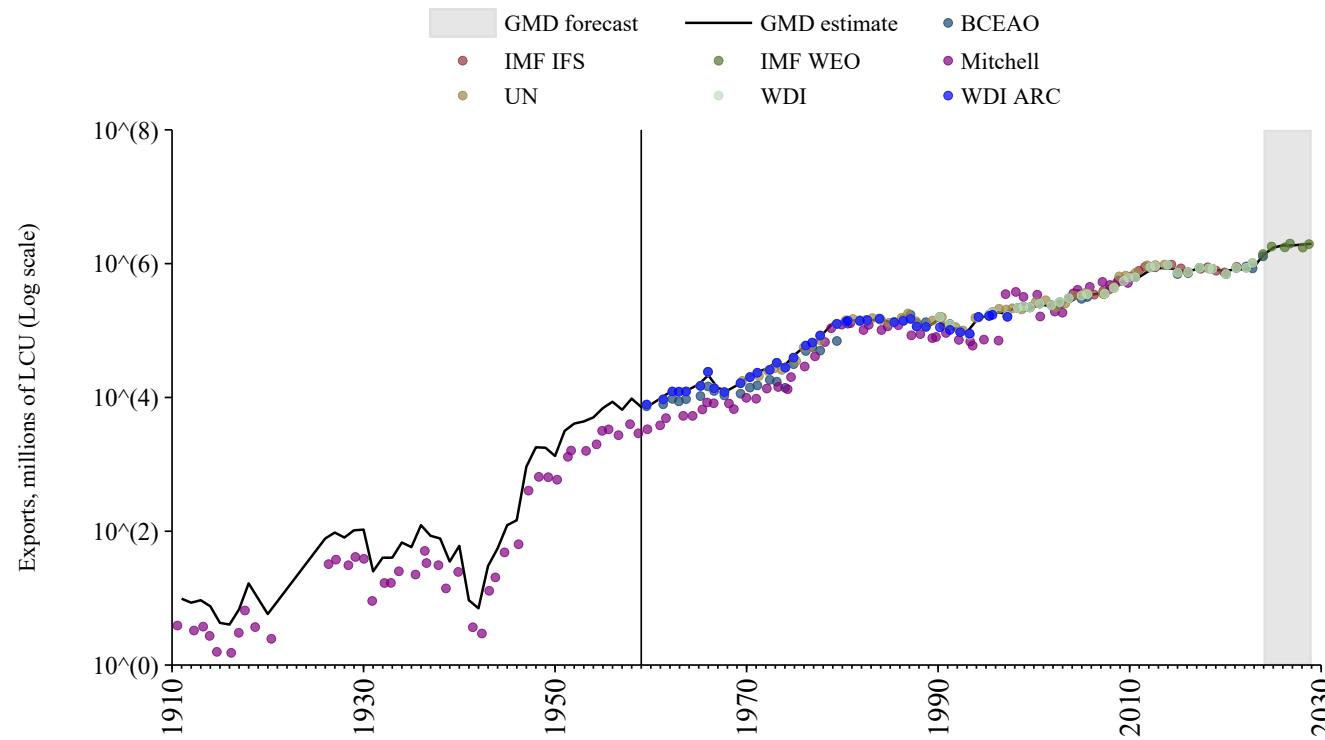
# Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)</a>	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 475.4%).
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 142.6%).
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 161.9%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 124.5%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1974 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



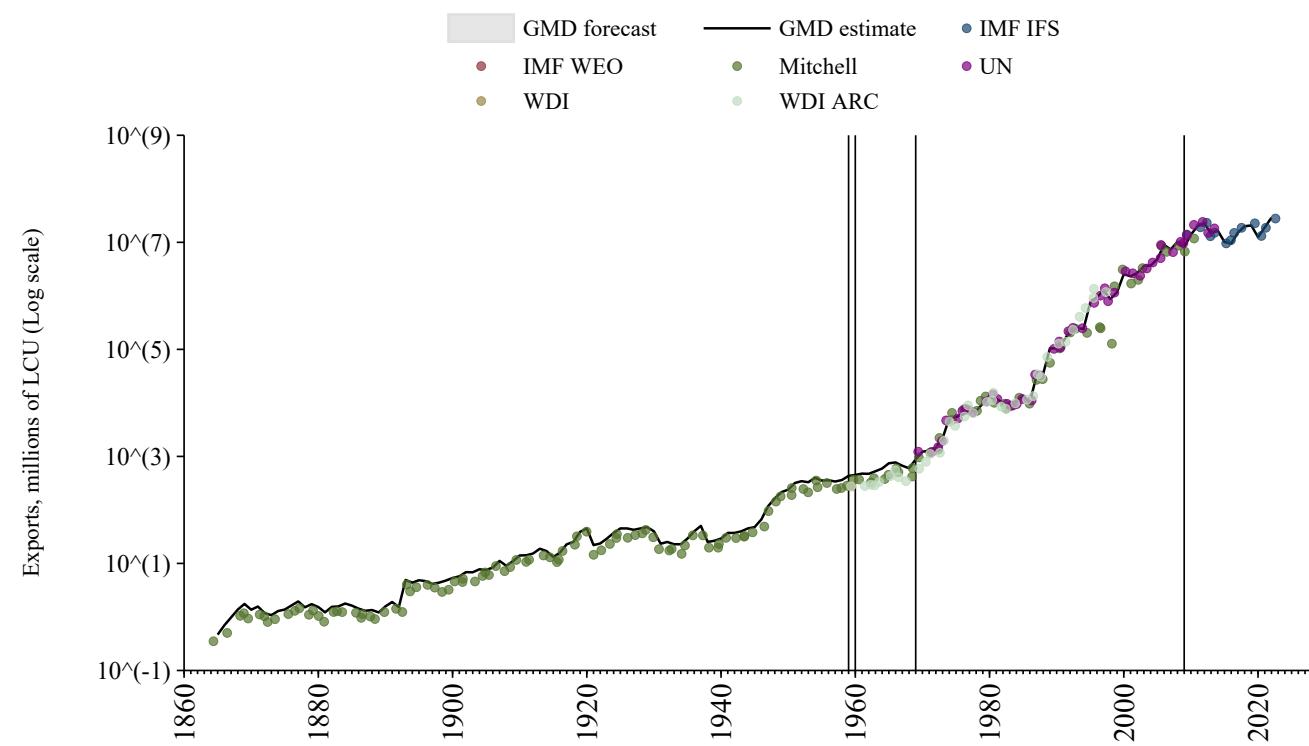
# Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1911 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 251.8%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



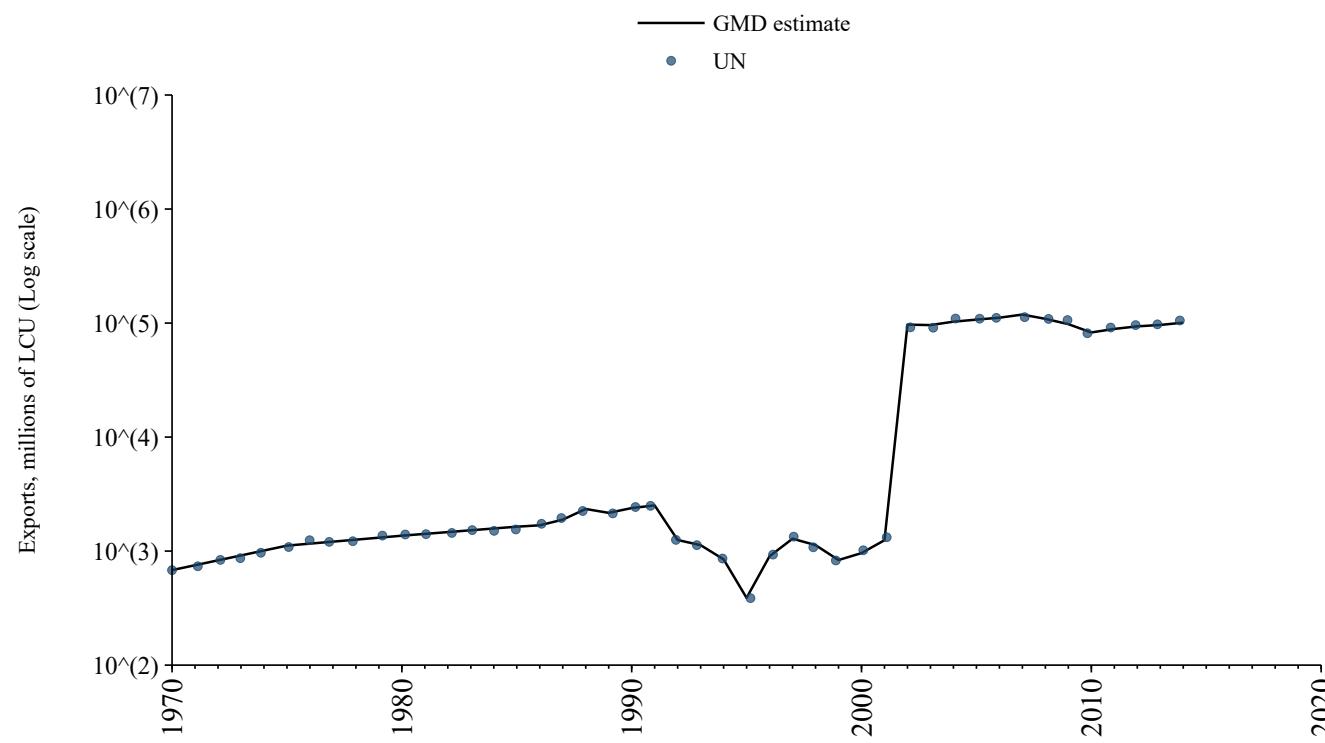
# Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1865 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 132.8%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 163%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1961 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 163%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2010 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



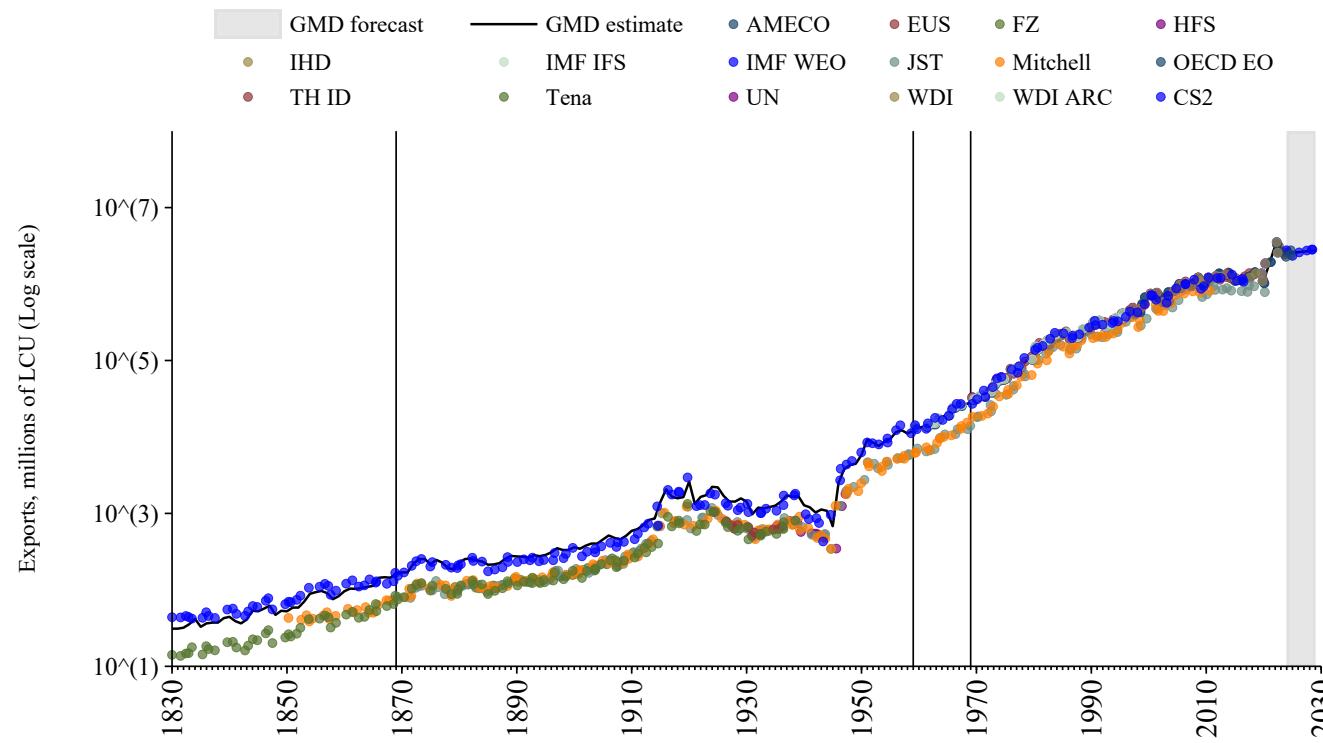
## North Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



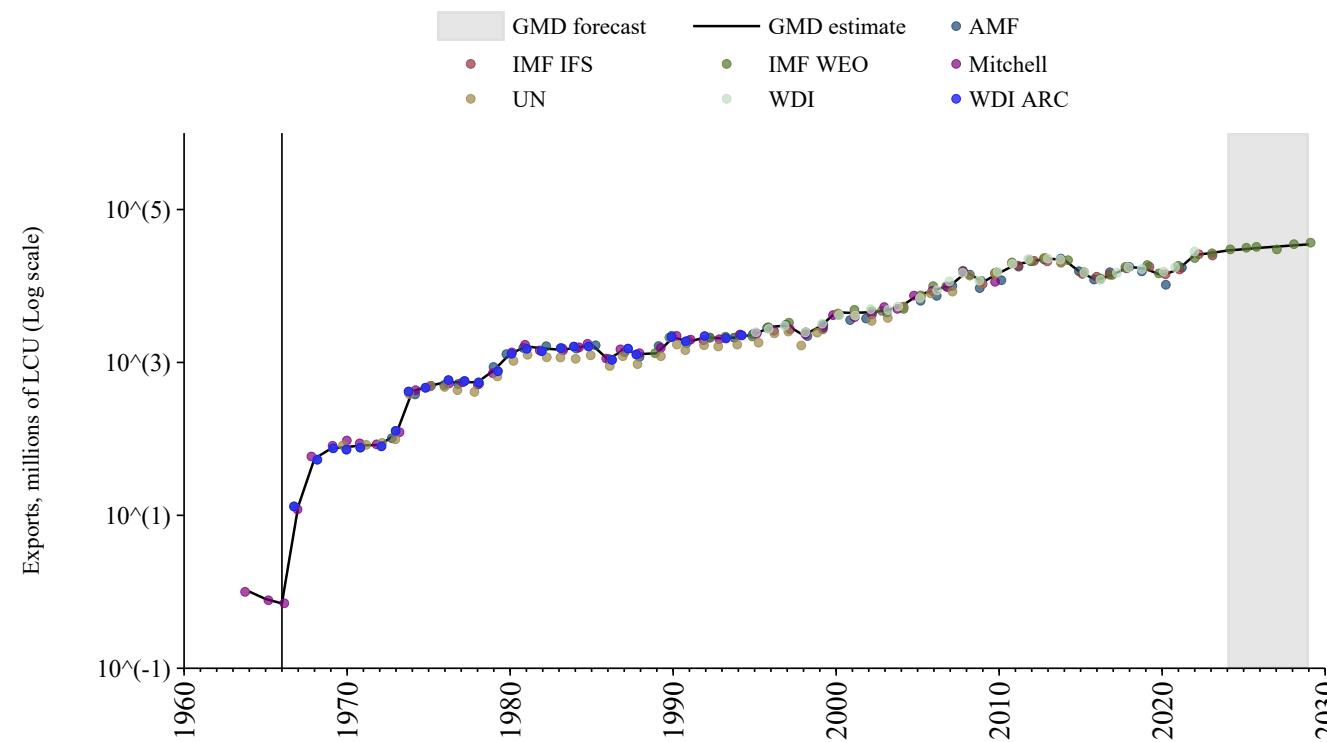
## Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1830 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 220.1%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 209.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 97.8%).
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



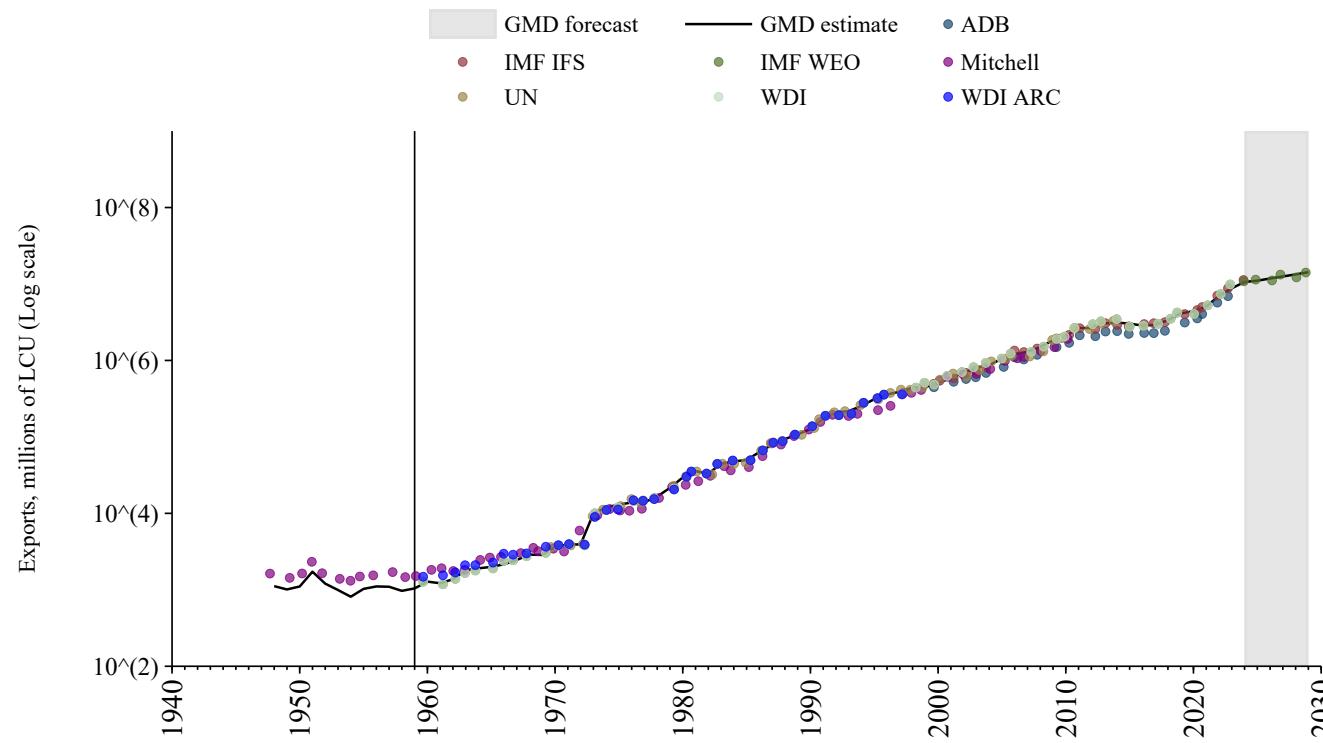
## Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1964 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 100.8%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1967 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



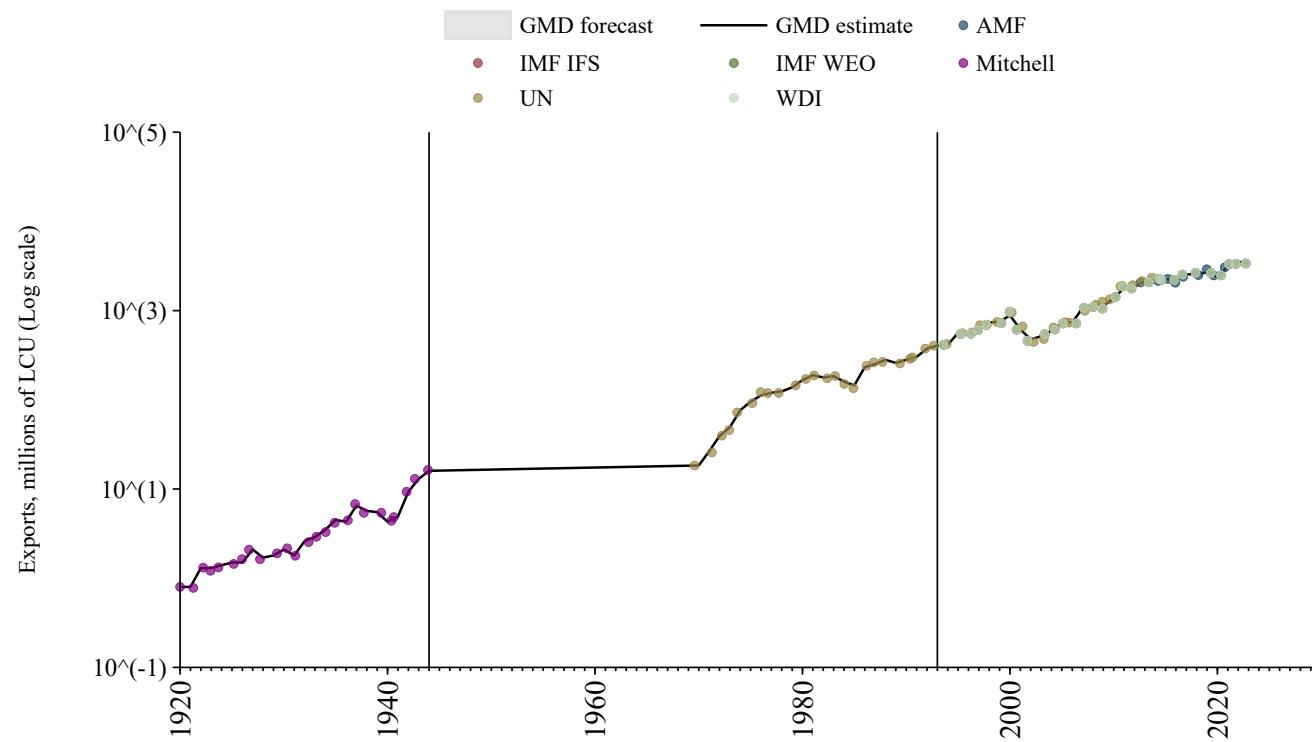
# Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1948 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 68.4%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



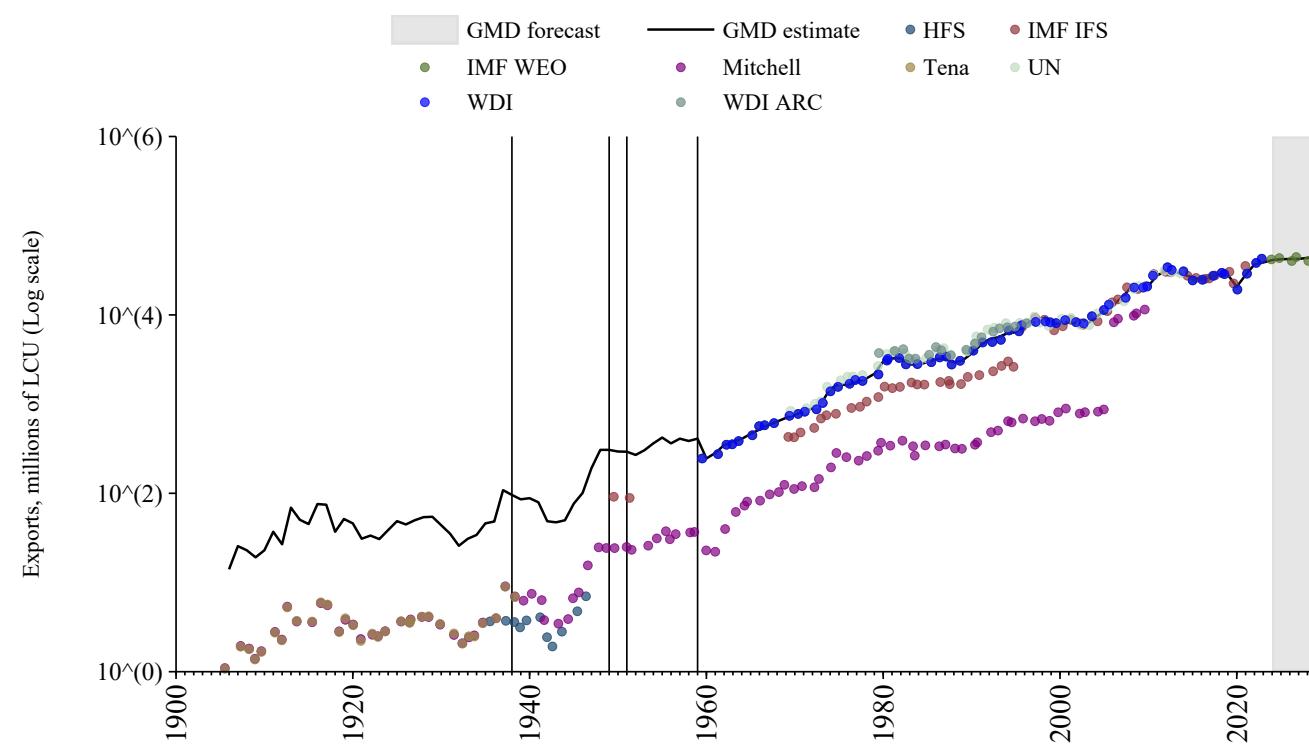
## Palestine

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1920 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945
United Nations (2024)	1945 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



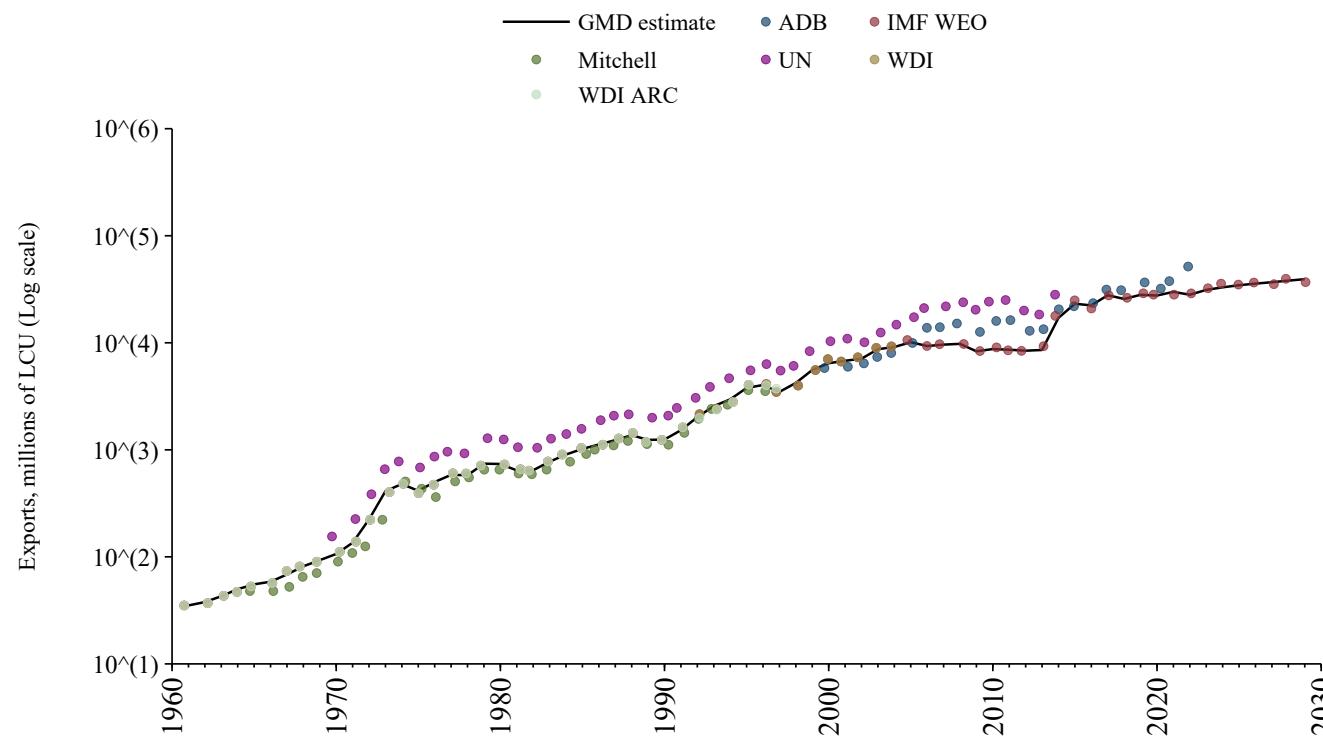
## Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1906 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 1304.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 1278.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 321.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 1171.2%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



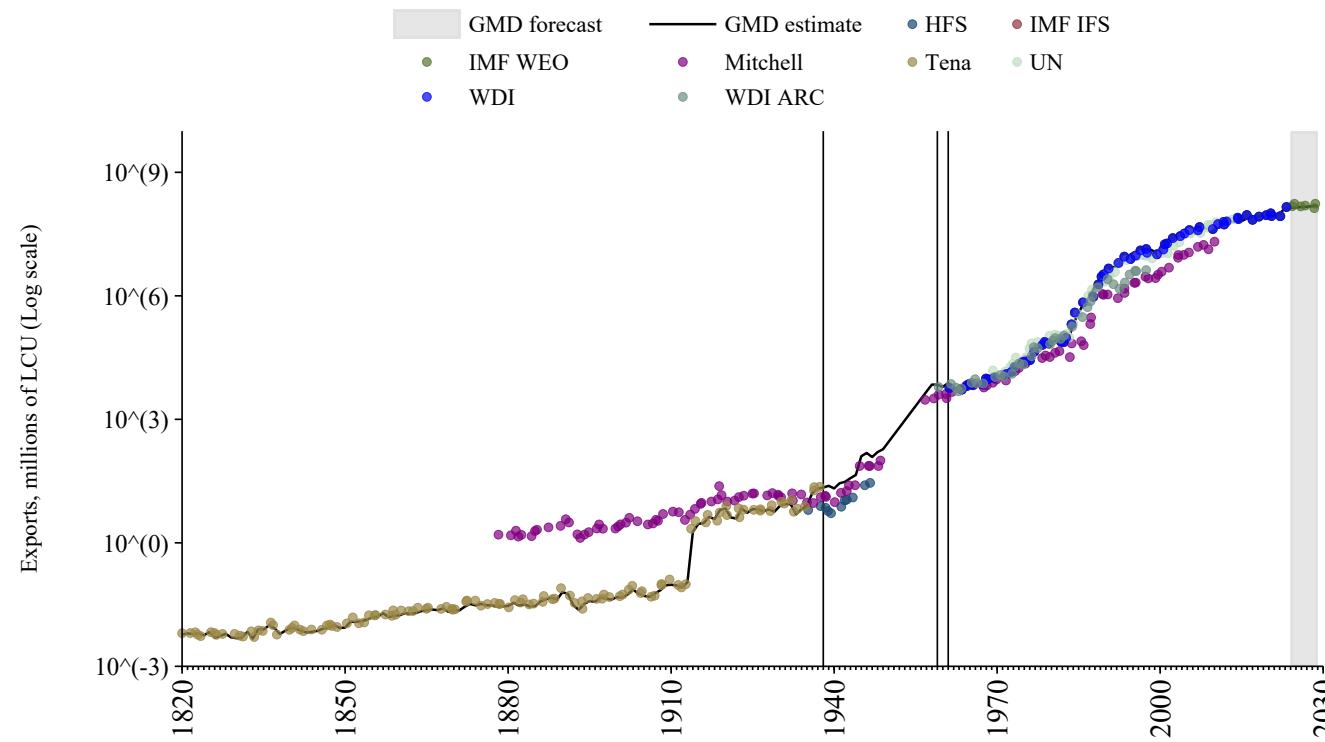
# Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1961 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



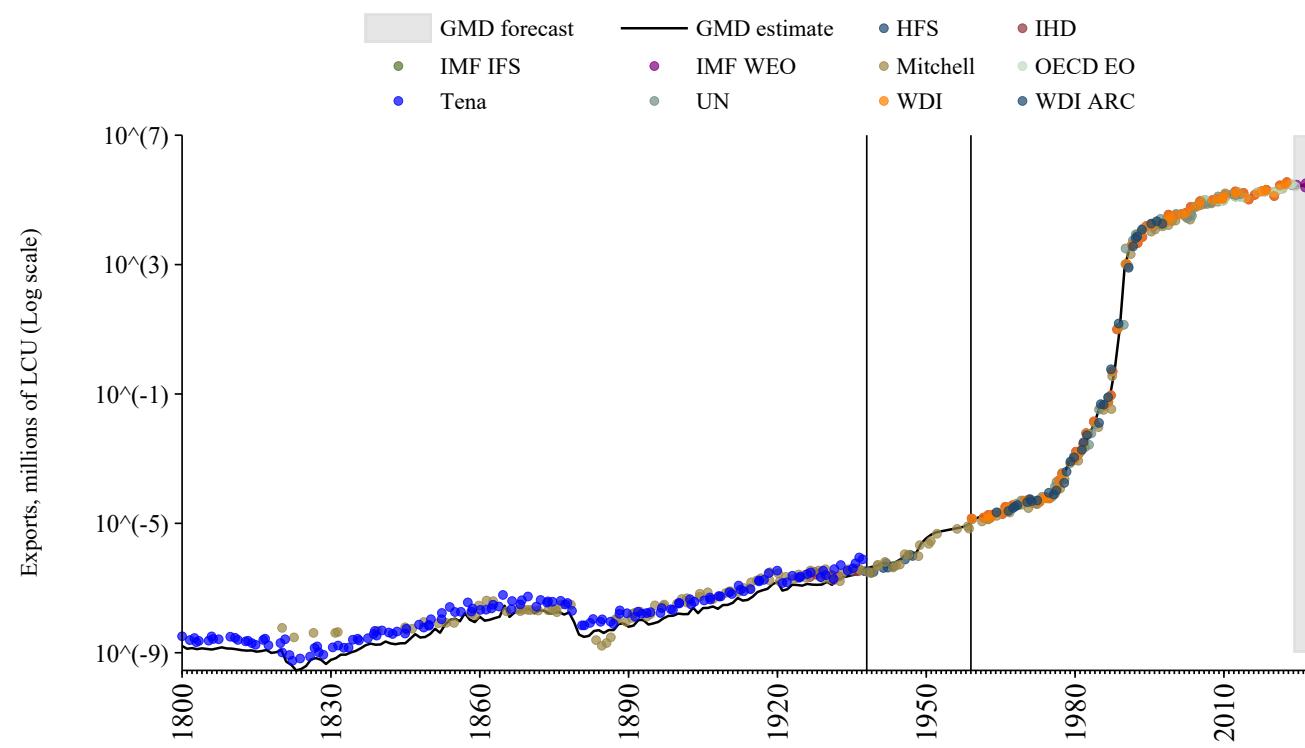
# Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 92.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 183.9%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962
WEO (2024)	1962 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



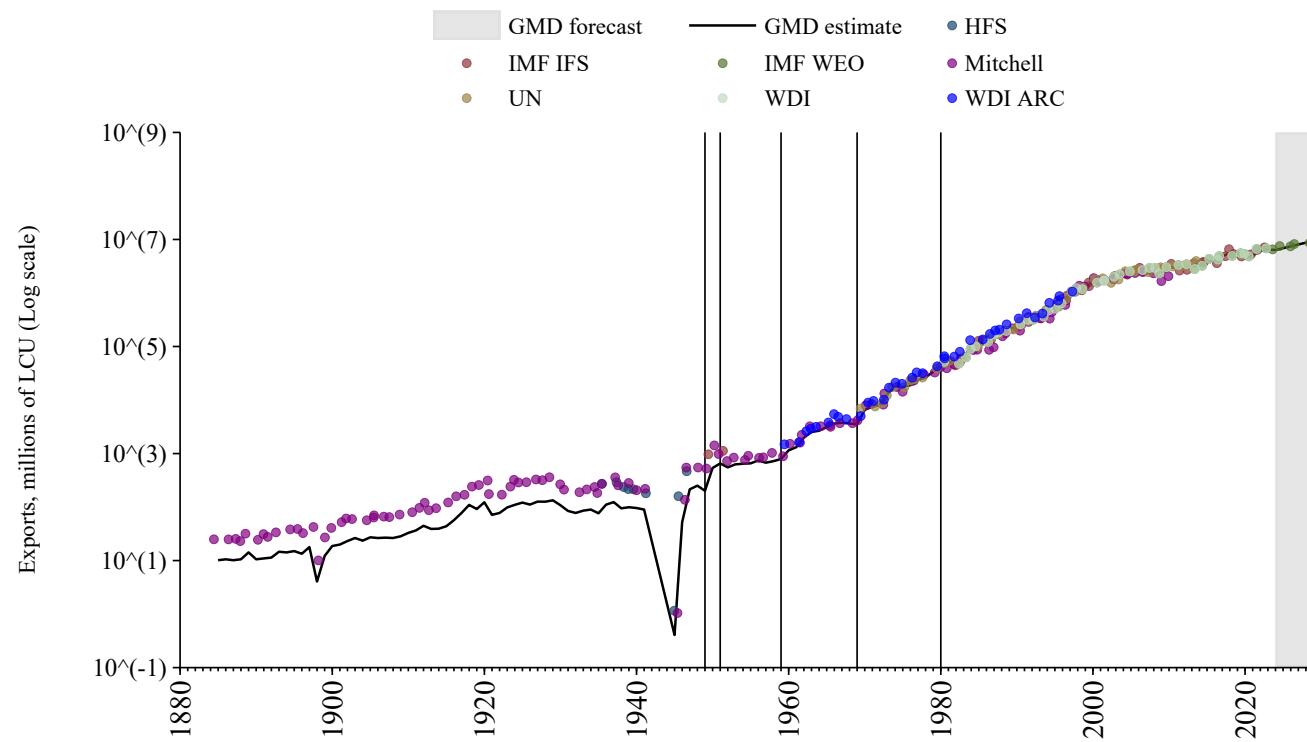
# Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 50.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 119.8%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



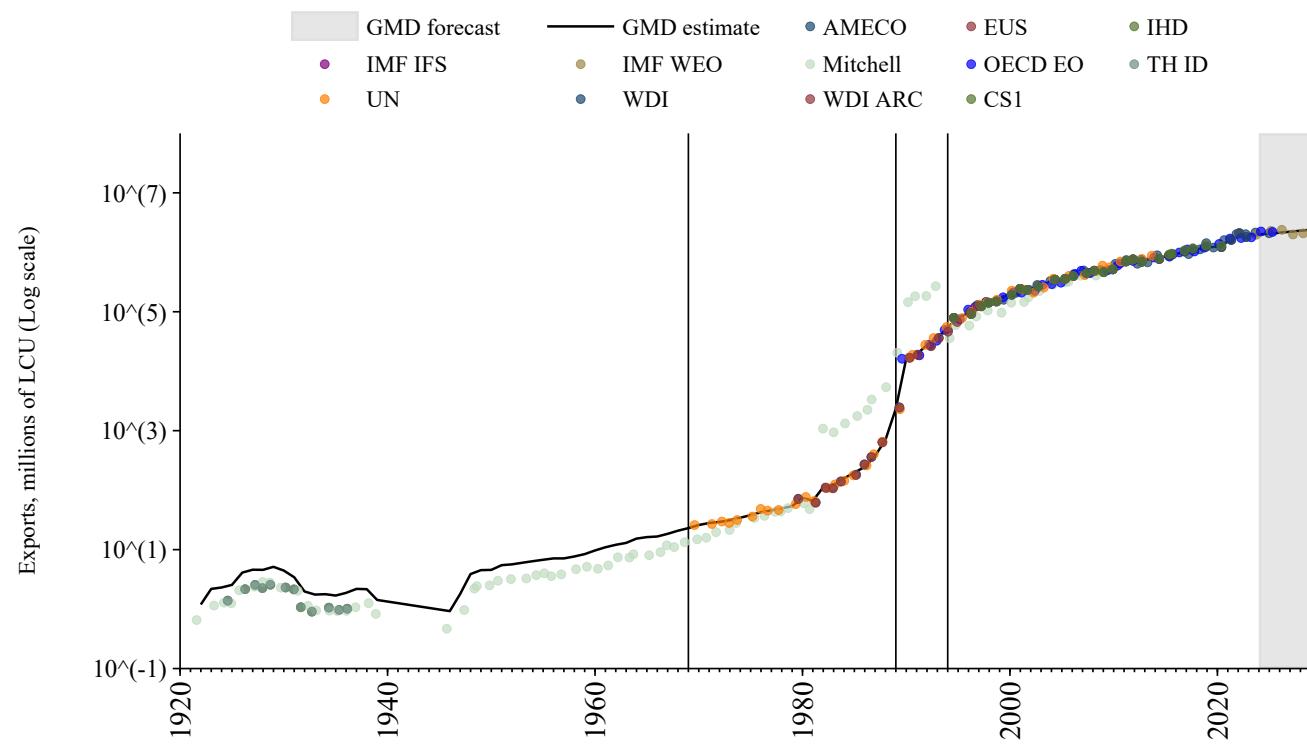
# Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1885 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 40.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 55.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 78.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 77%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 94.5%).
WEO (2024)	1981 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



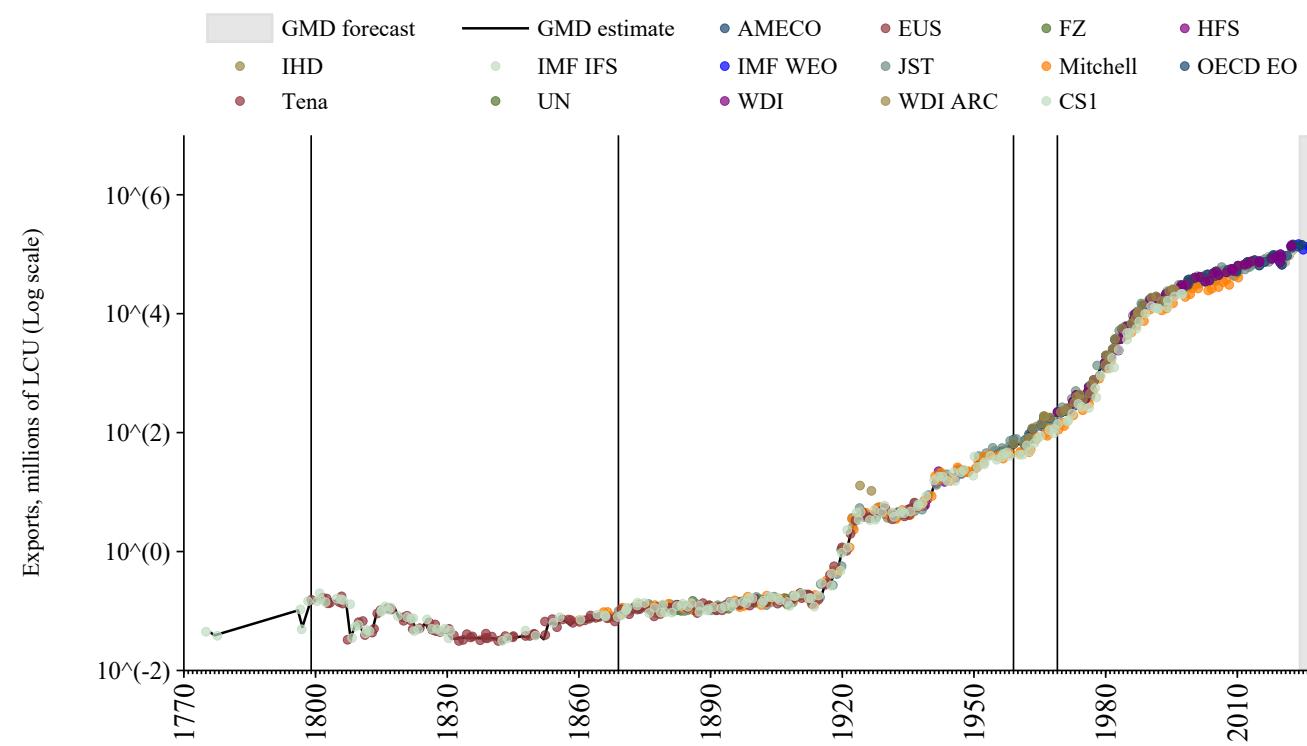
## Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1922 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 182.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.1%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



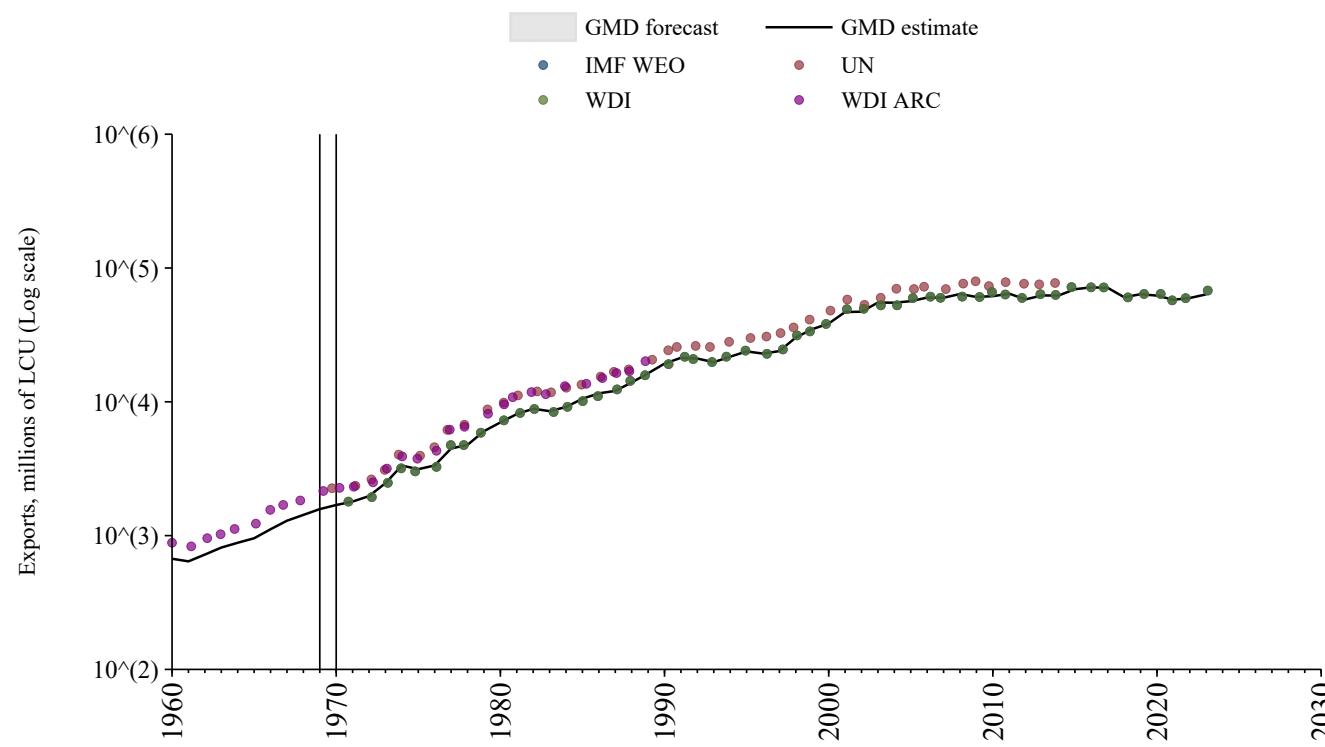
## Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Instituto Nacional de Estatística (2001)</a>	1776 - 1799	Spliced using overlapping data in 1800: (ratio = 97.8%).
<a href="#">Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)</a>	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 97.8%).
<a href="#">Jordà et al. (2017)</a>	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 94.8%).
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



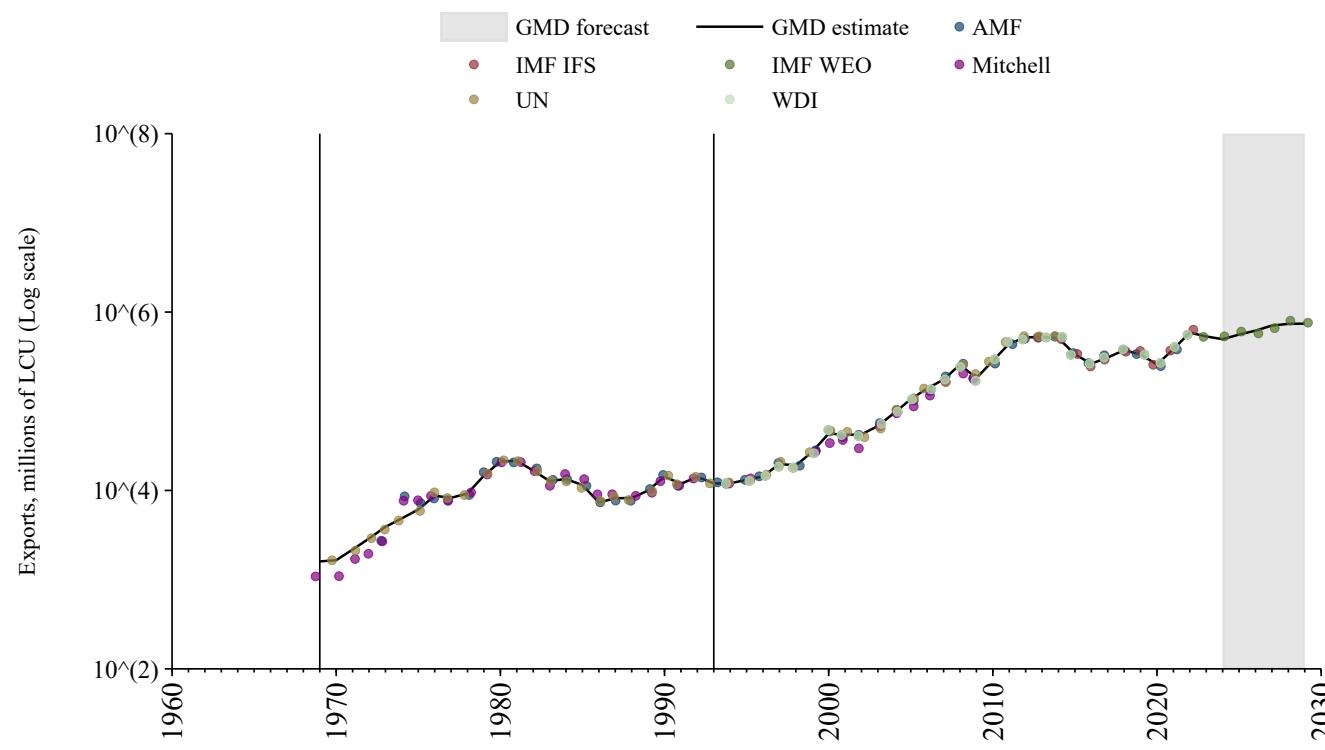
## Puerto Rico

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 75.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 74.9%).
WEO (2024)	1971 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



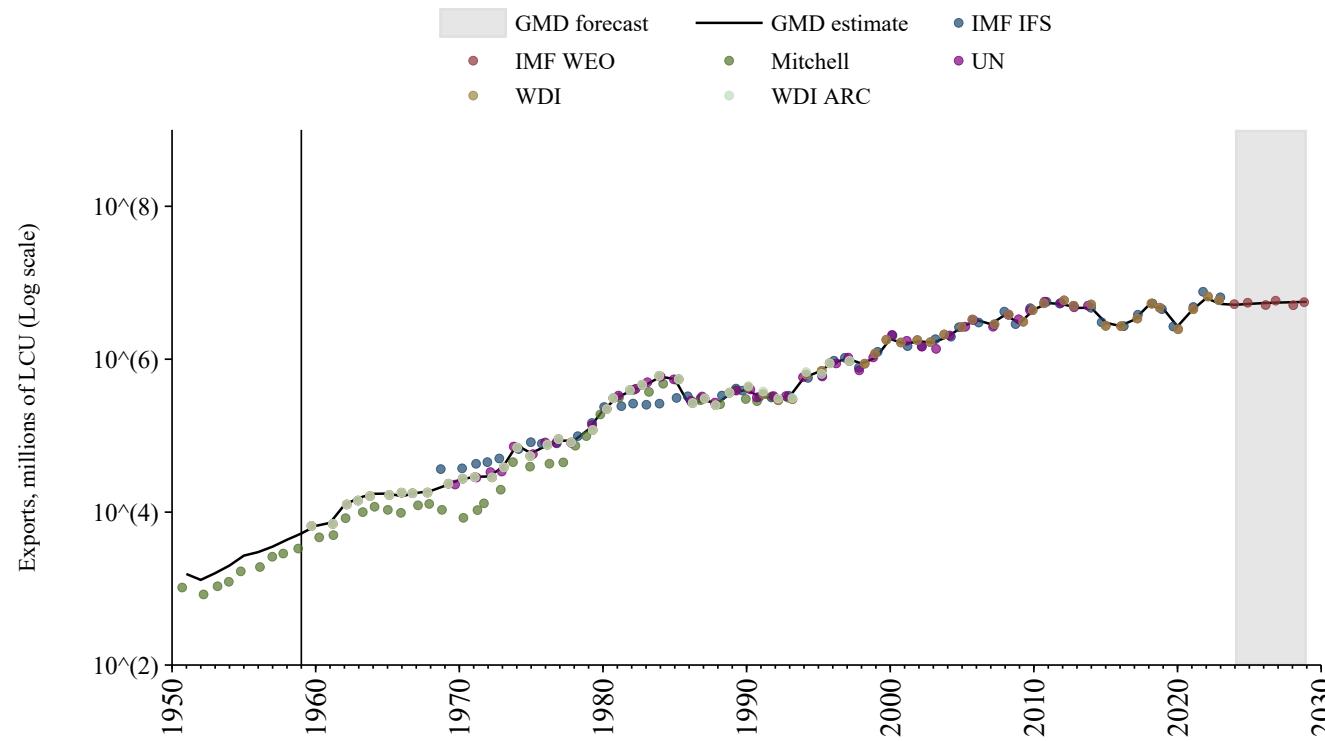
# Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 147.1%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



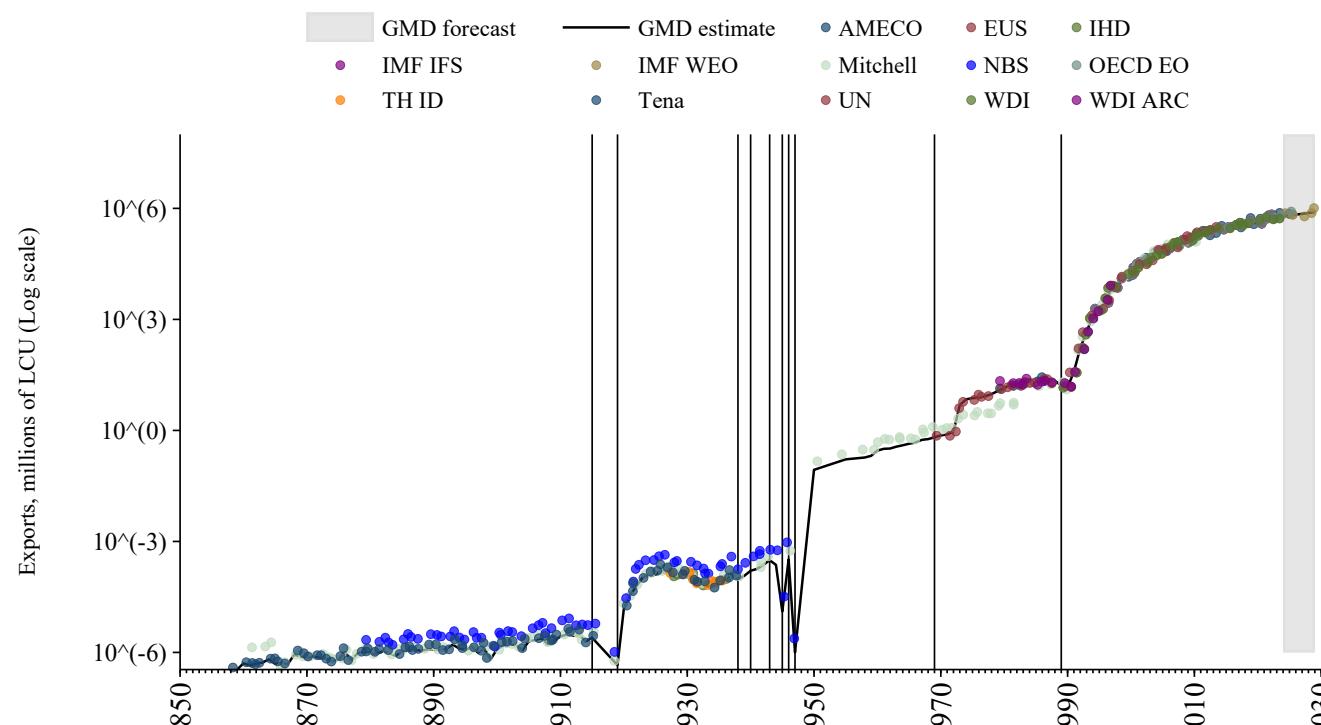
# Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 150.2%)
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



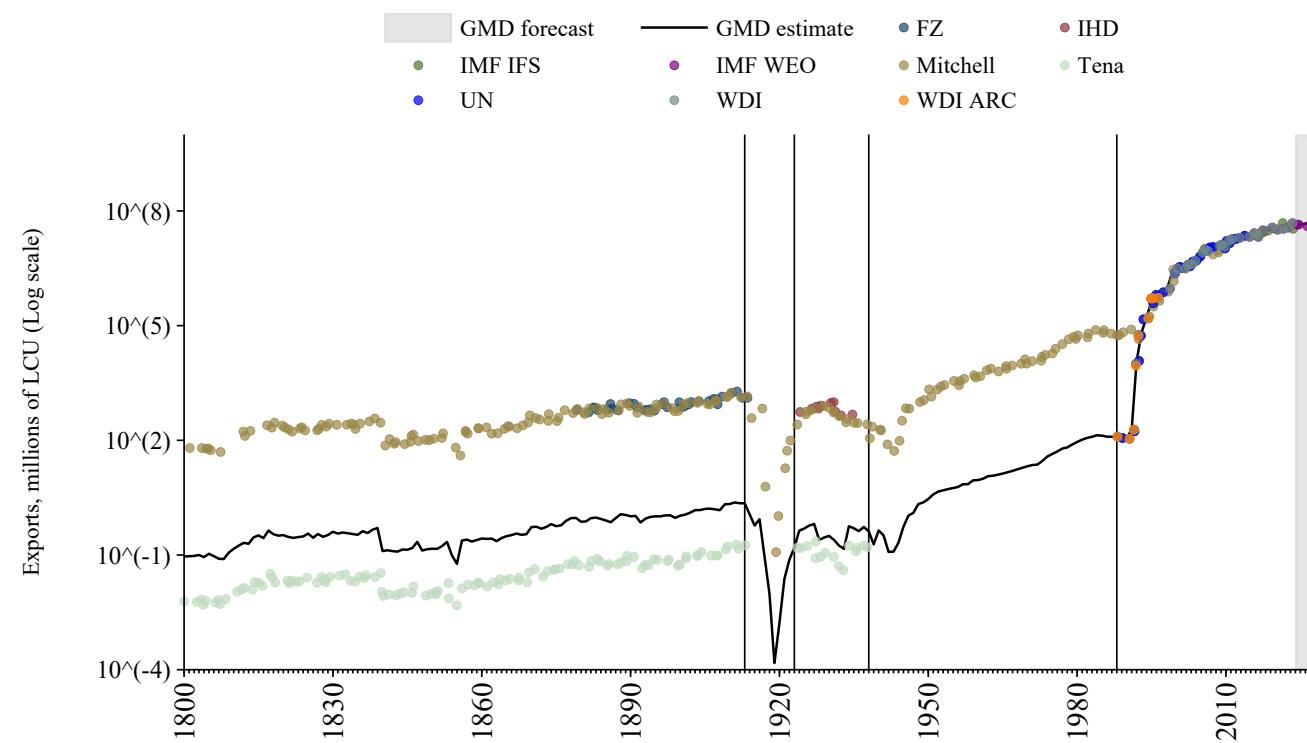
## Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1859 - 1915	Spliced using overlapping data in 1916: (ratio = 87.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1916 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920: (ratio = 87.7%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 87.7%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1939 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 43.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1941 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 87.7%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1944 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 43.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 63.7%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1947 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 43.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 66.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 102.1%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



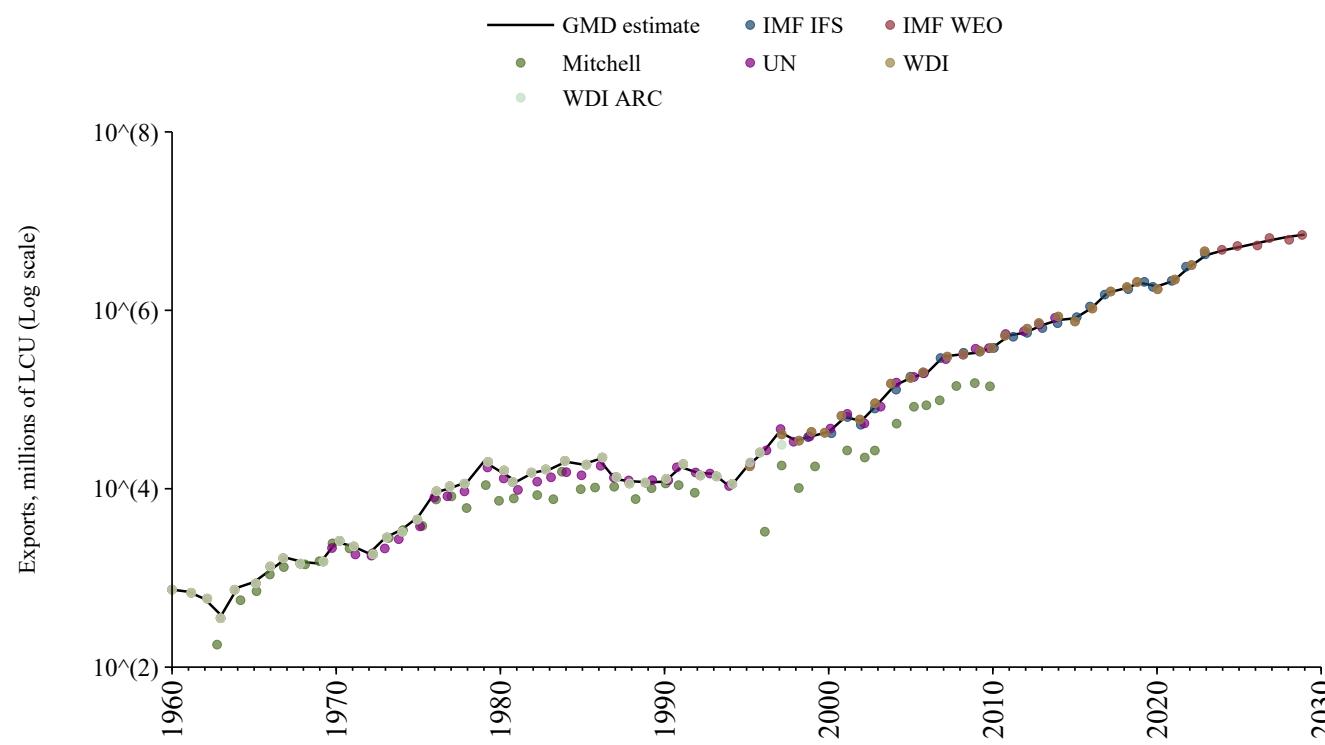
## Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 1491.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1923	Spliced using overlapping data in 1924: (ratio = .1%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1924 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 305.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = .2%).
WEO (2024)	1989 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



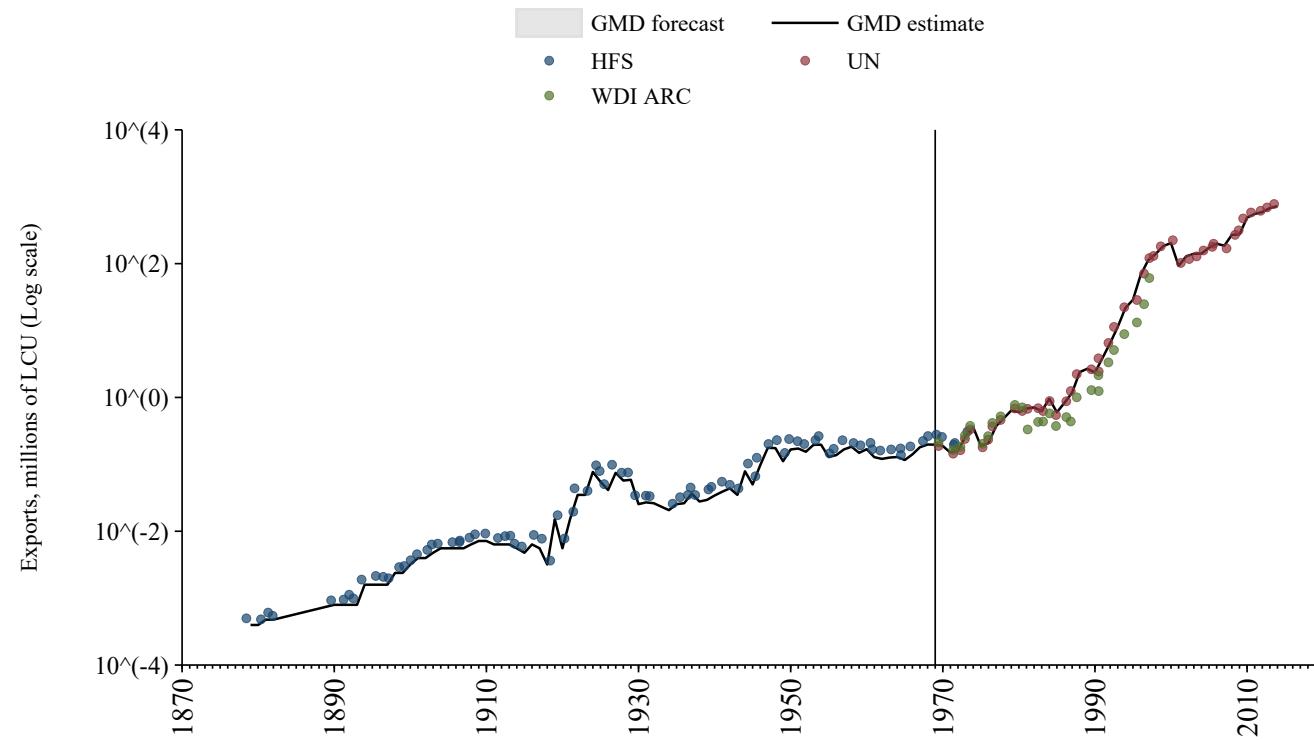
# Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



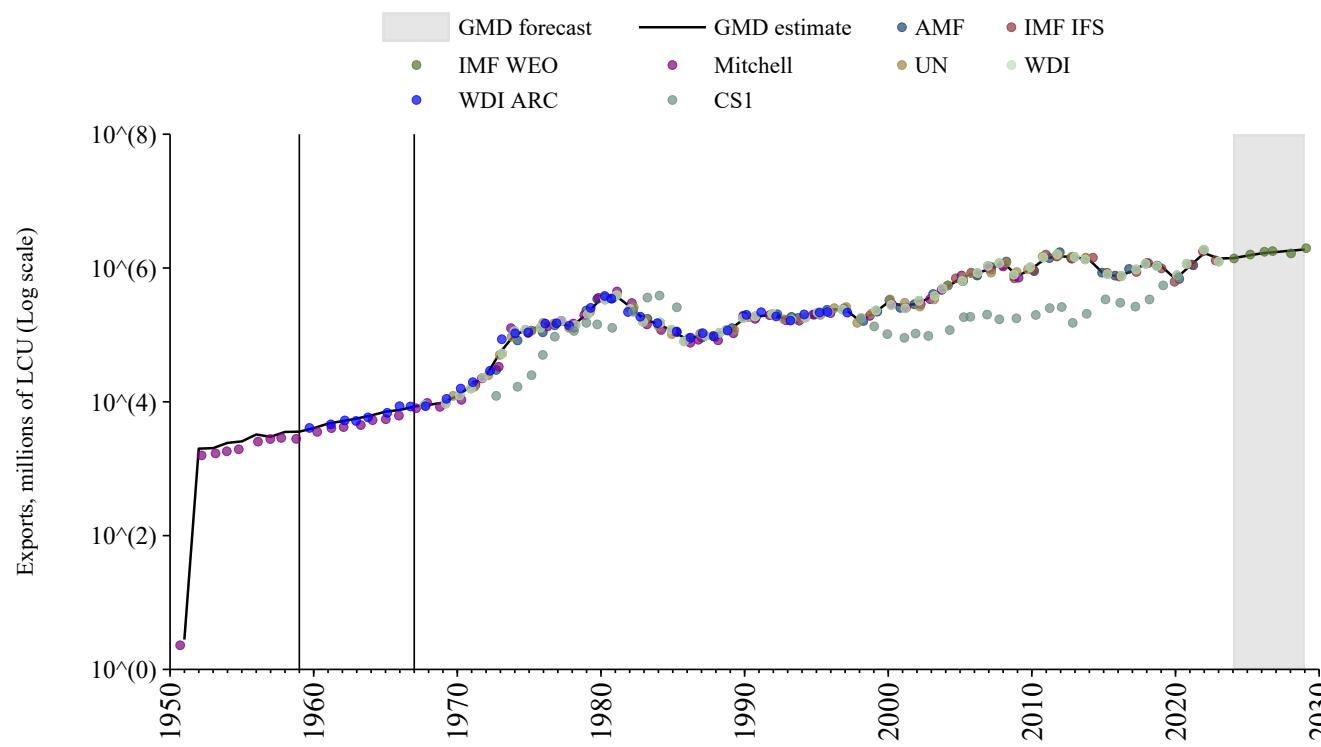
## Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1879 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 79.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



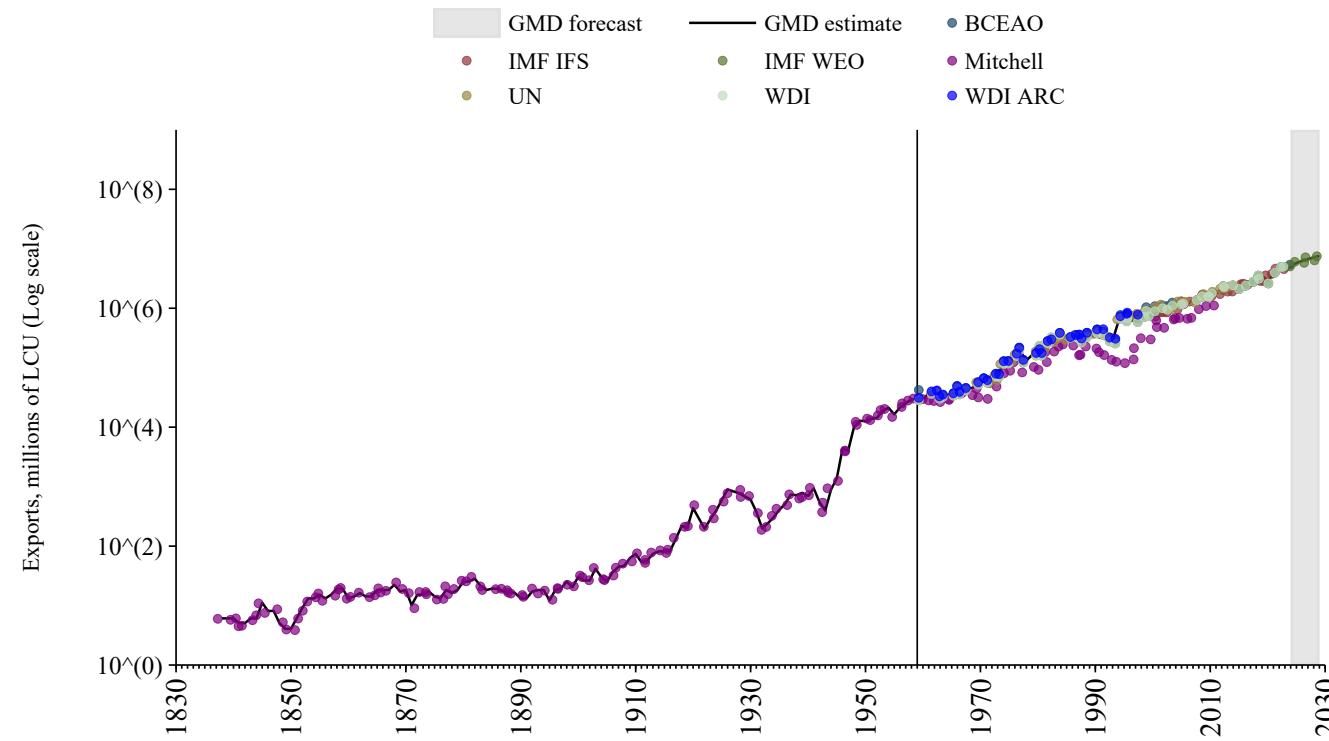
## Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 121.6%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 99%).
WEO (2024)	1968 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



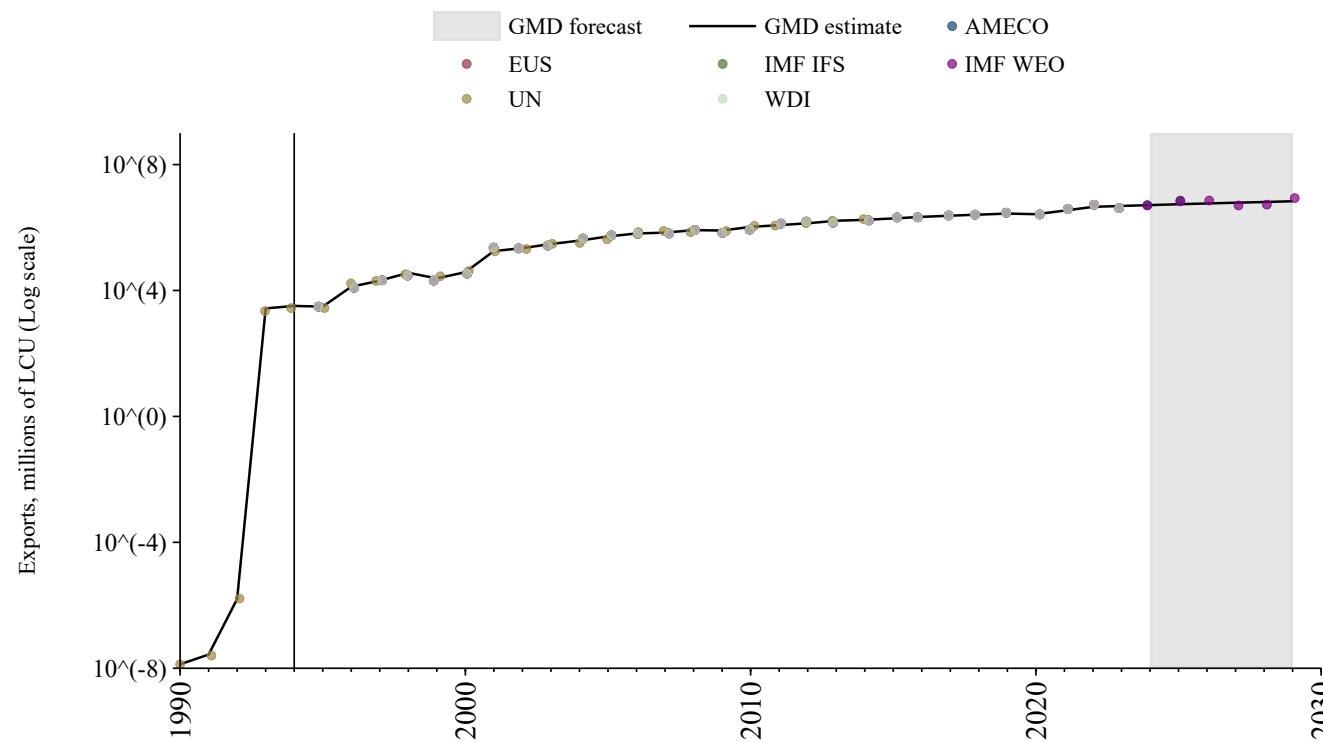
## Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1838 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.6%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



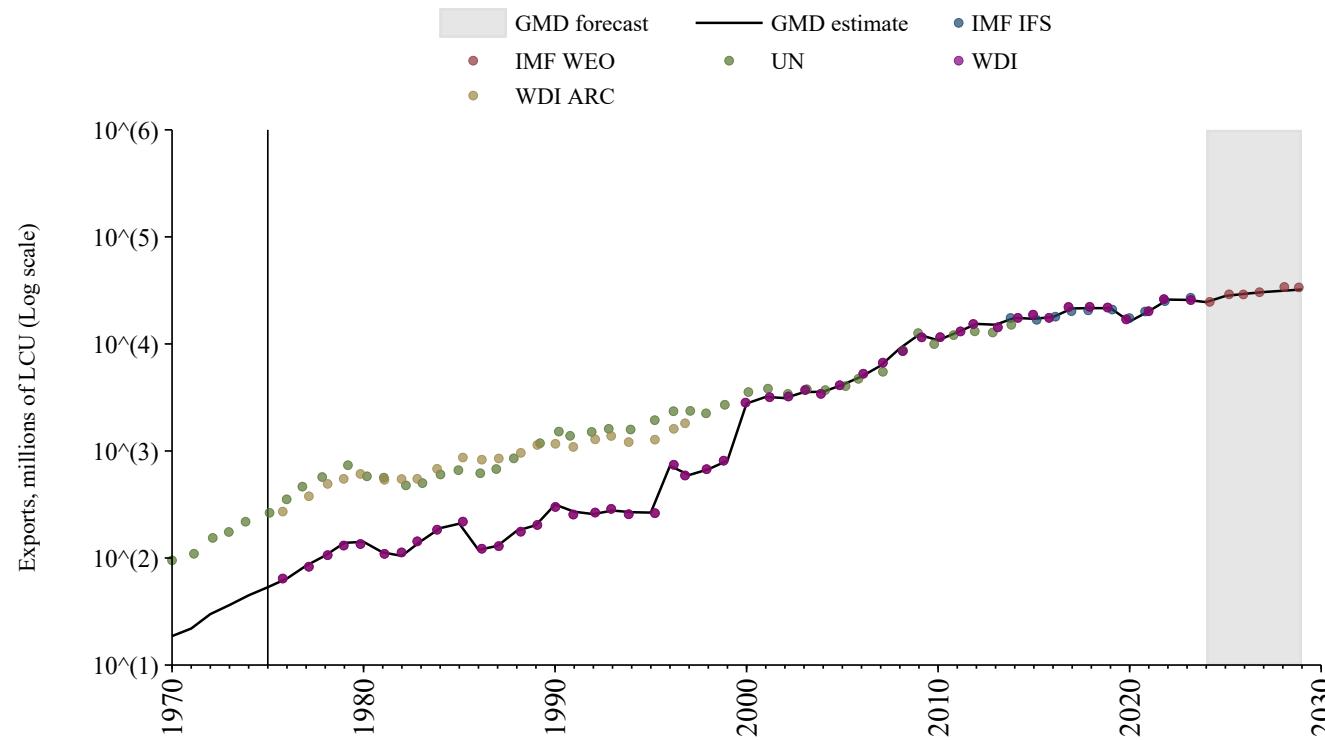
# Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



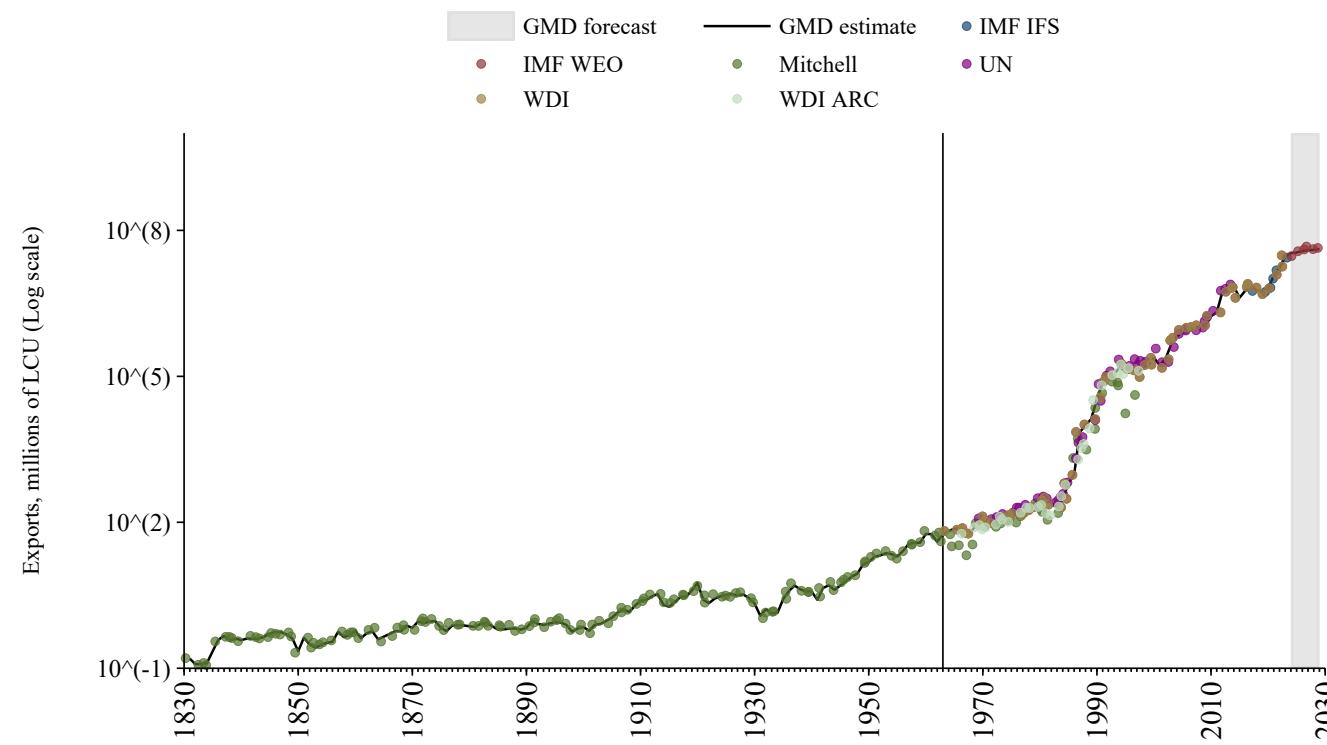
## Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 19.6%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1976 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



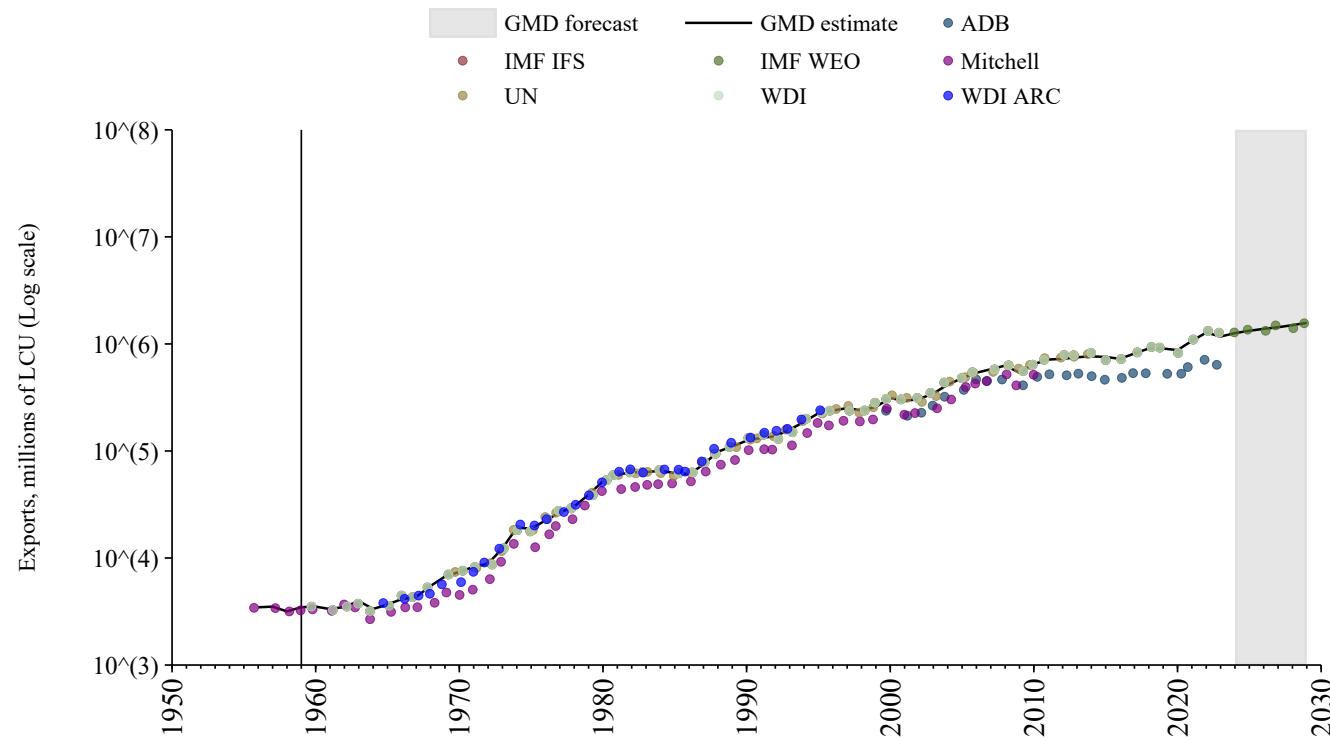
## Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1831 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 97.4%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1964 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



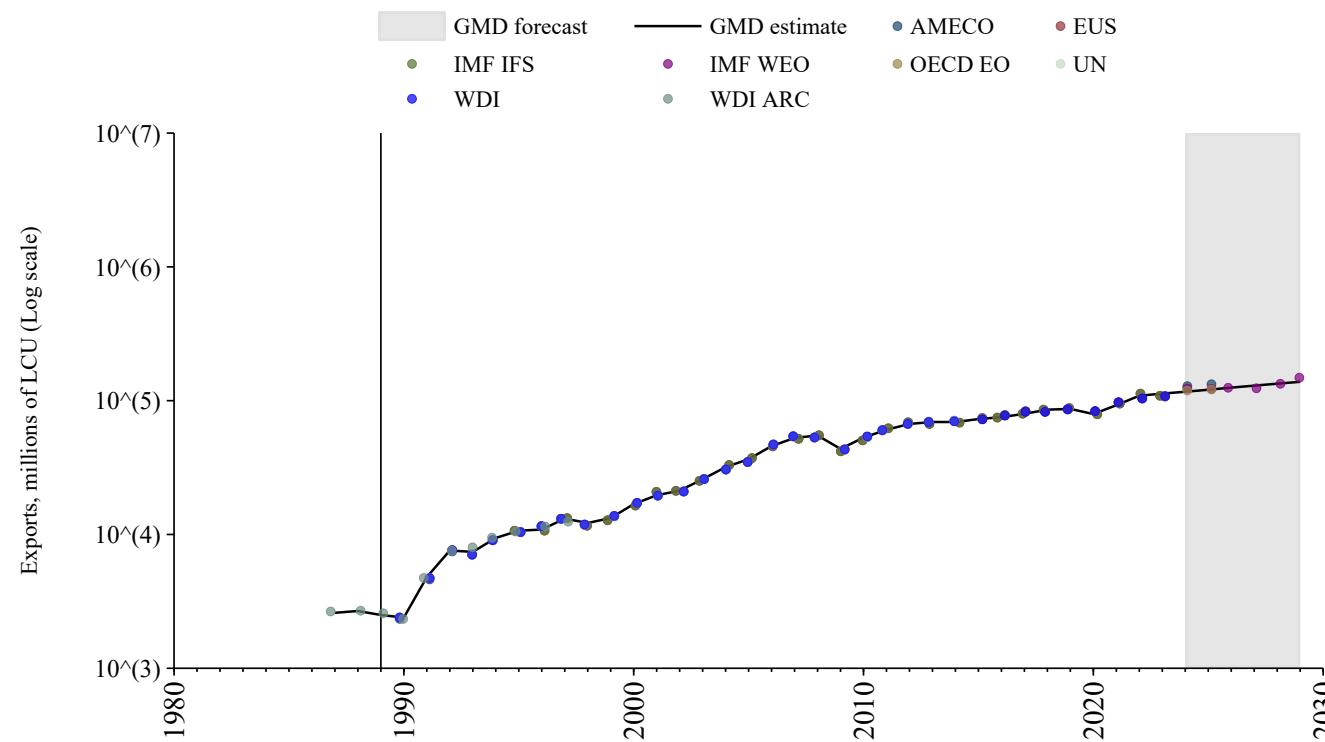
# Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1956 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



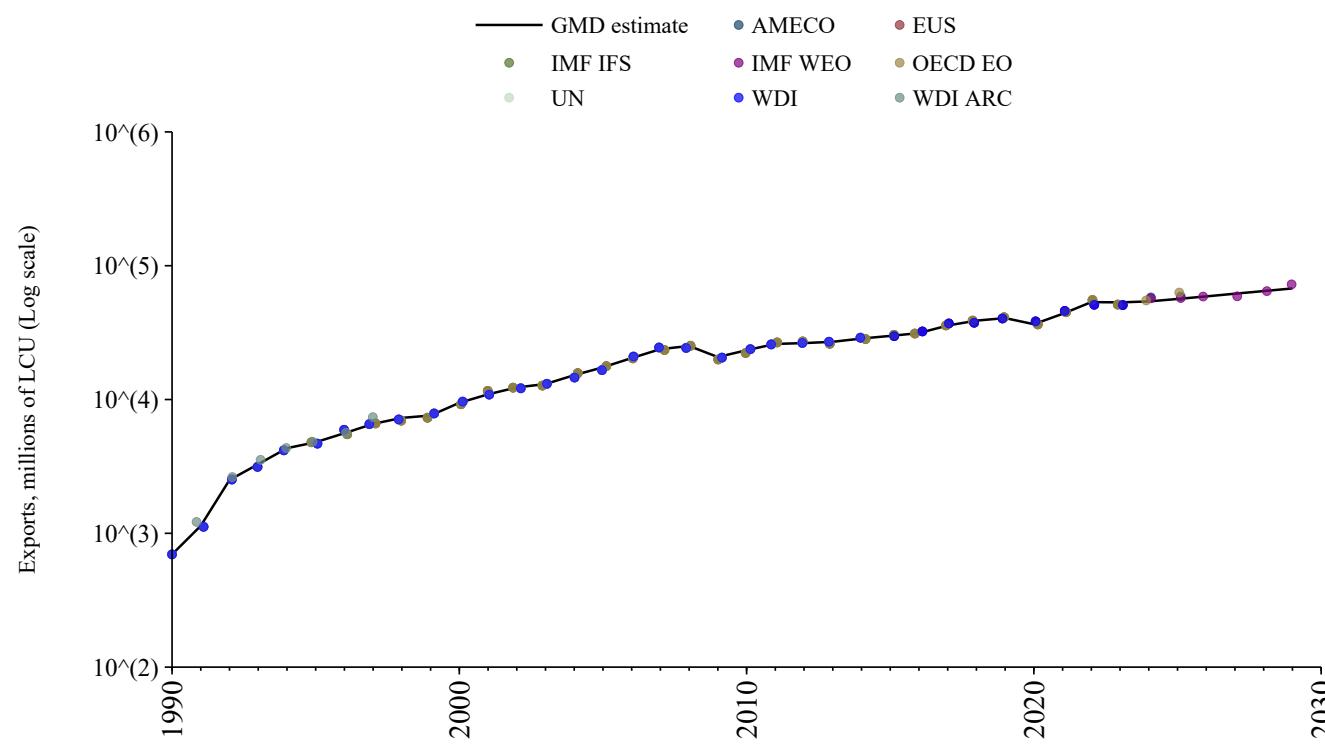
# Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 97.8%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



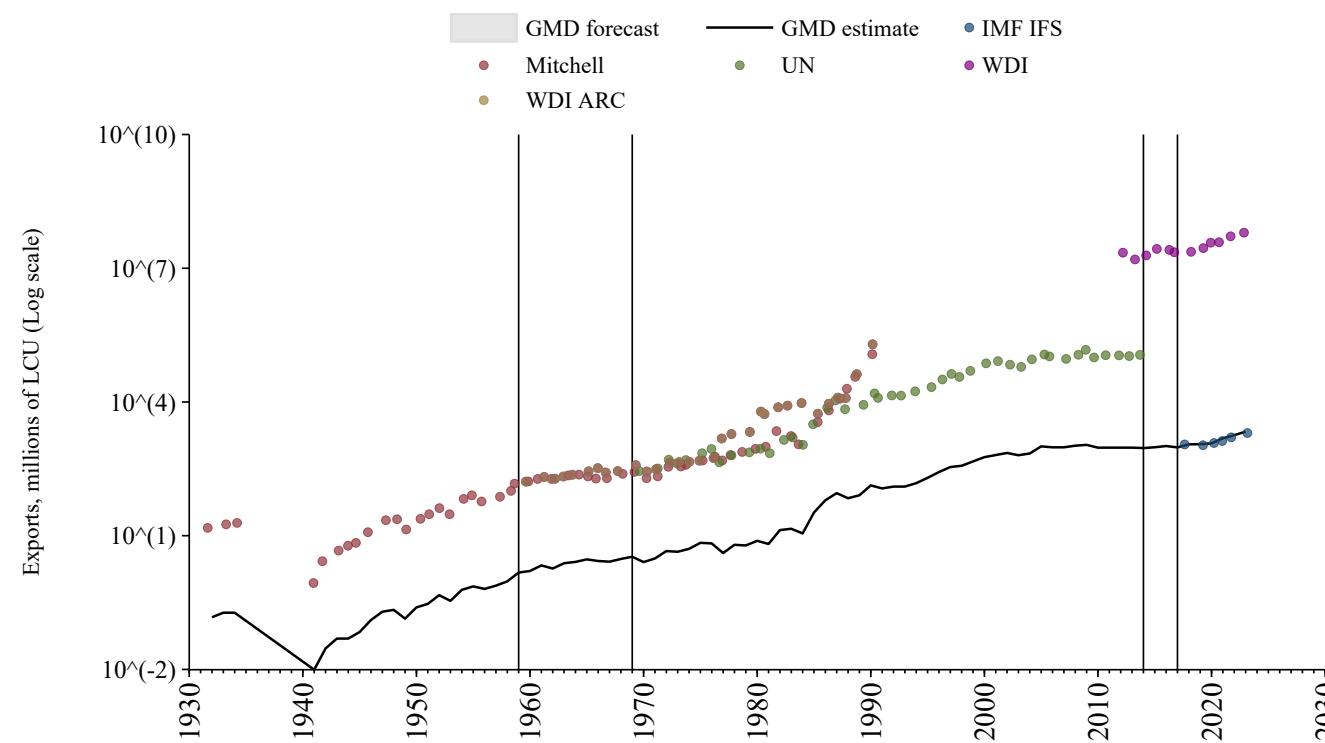
# Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



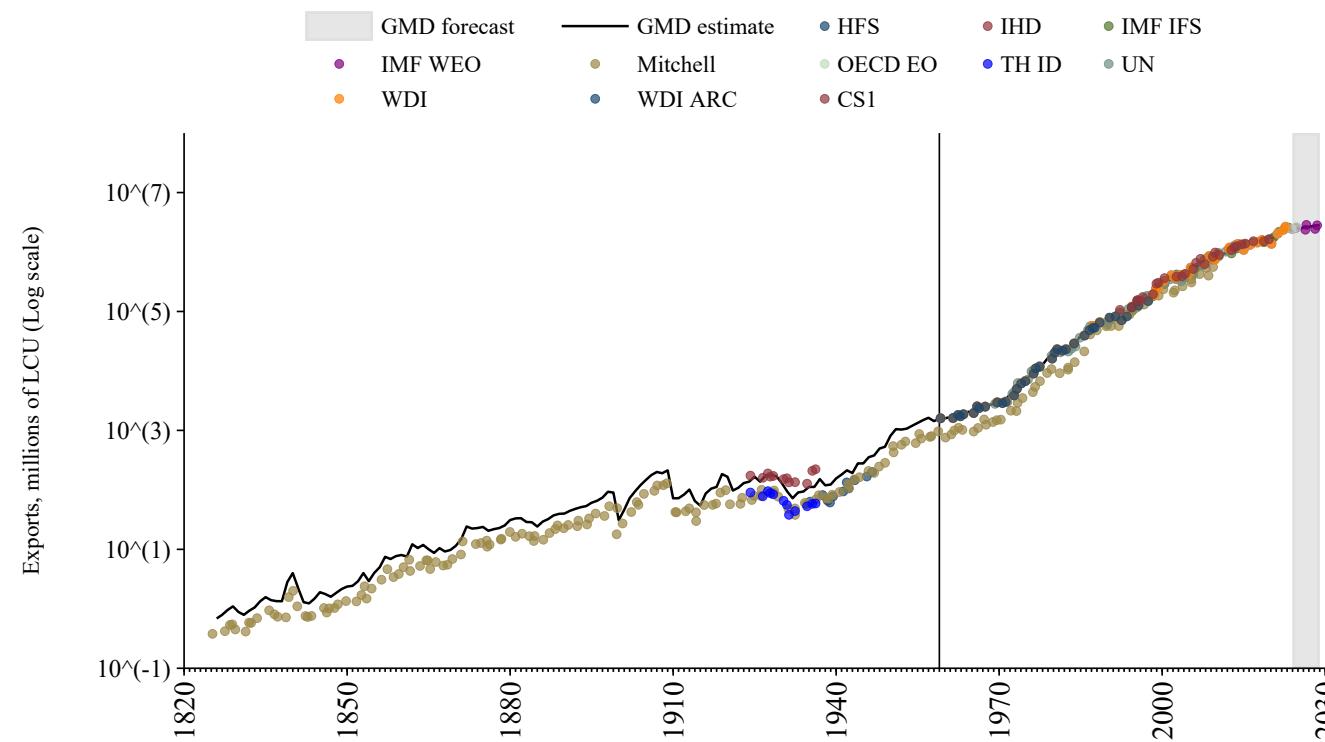
## Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1932 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = .9%).
World Bank (2024)	2015 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018: (ratio = 0%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2018 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



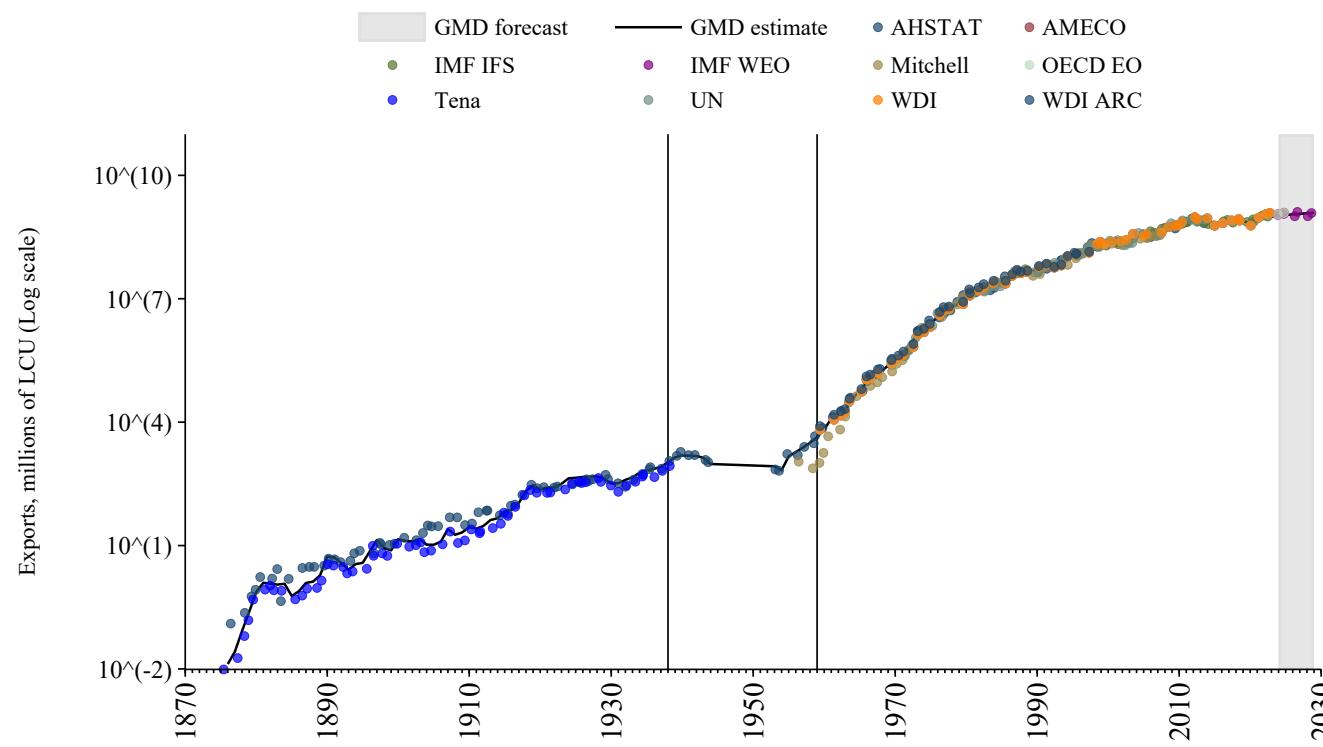
## South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1826 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 180.9%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



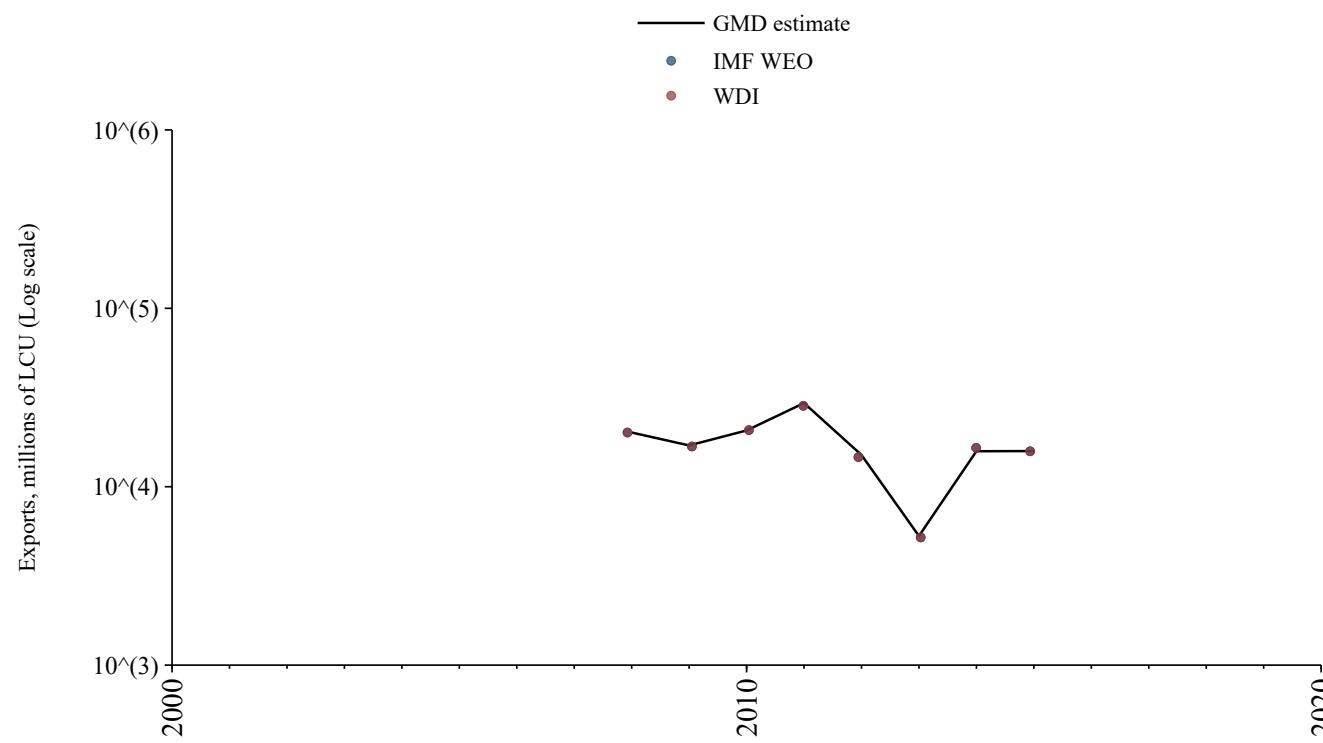
## South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)</a>	1876 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 135.5%).
<a href="#">Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)</a>	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.8%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



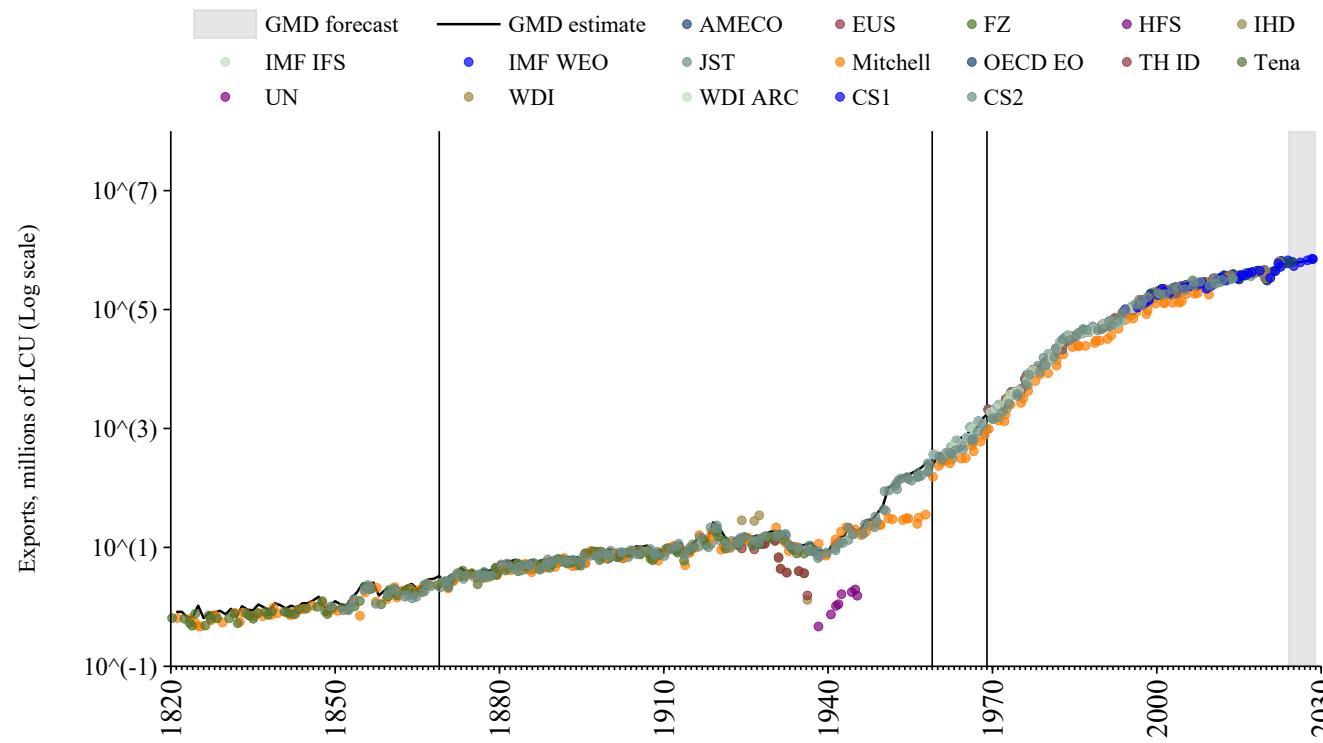
## South Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2008 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016



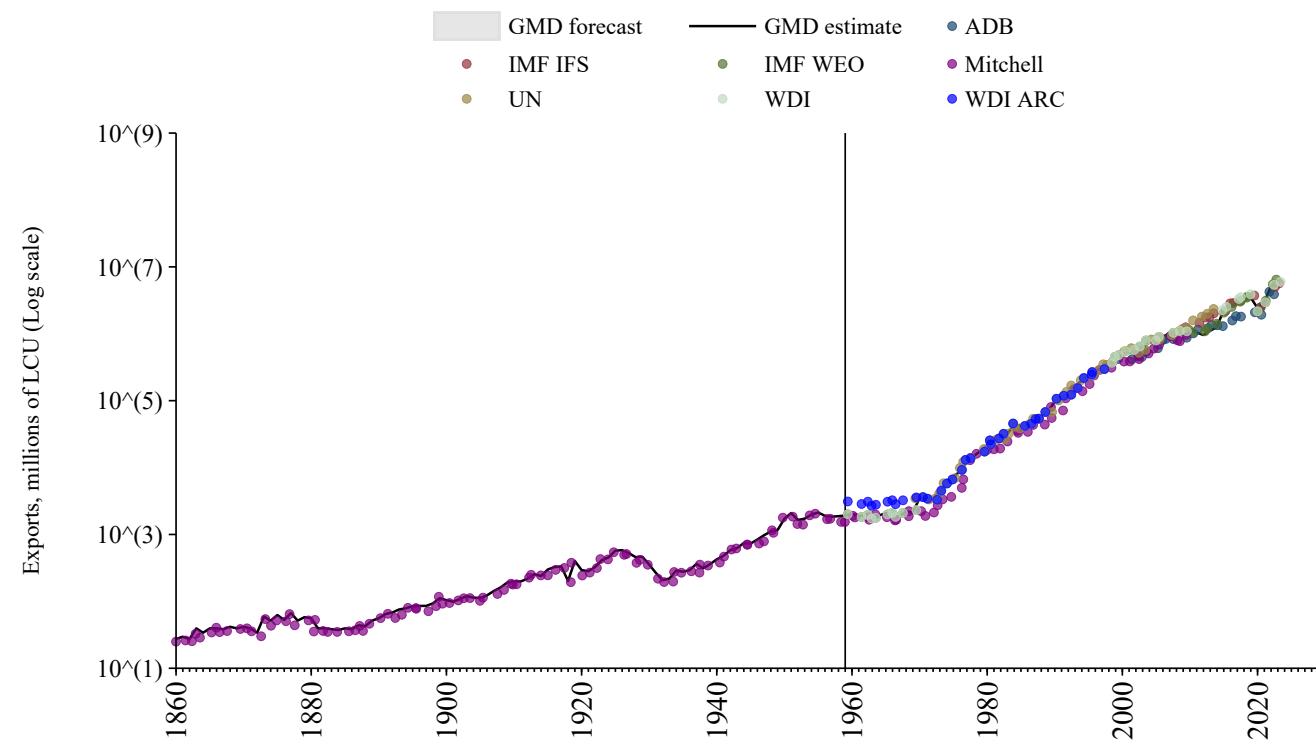
# Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1821 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 126.4%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 119.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.1%).
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



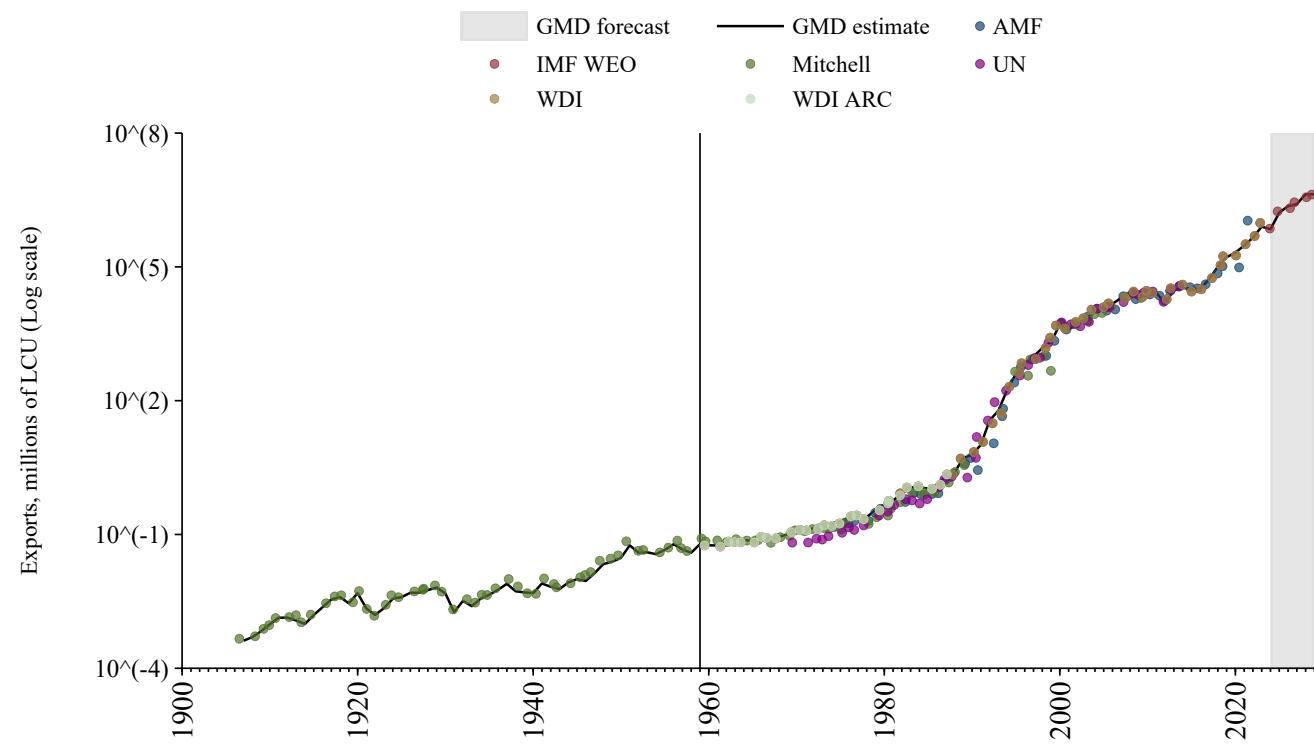
## Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1860 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 109.7%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



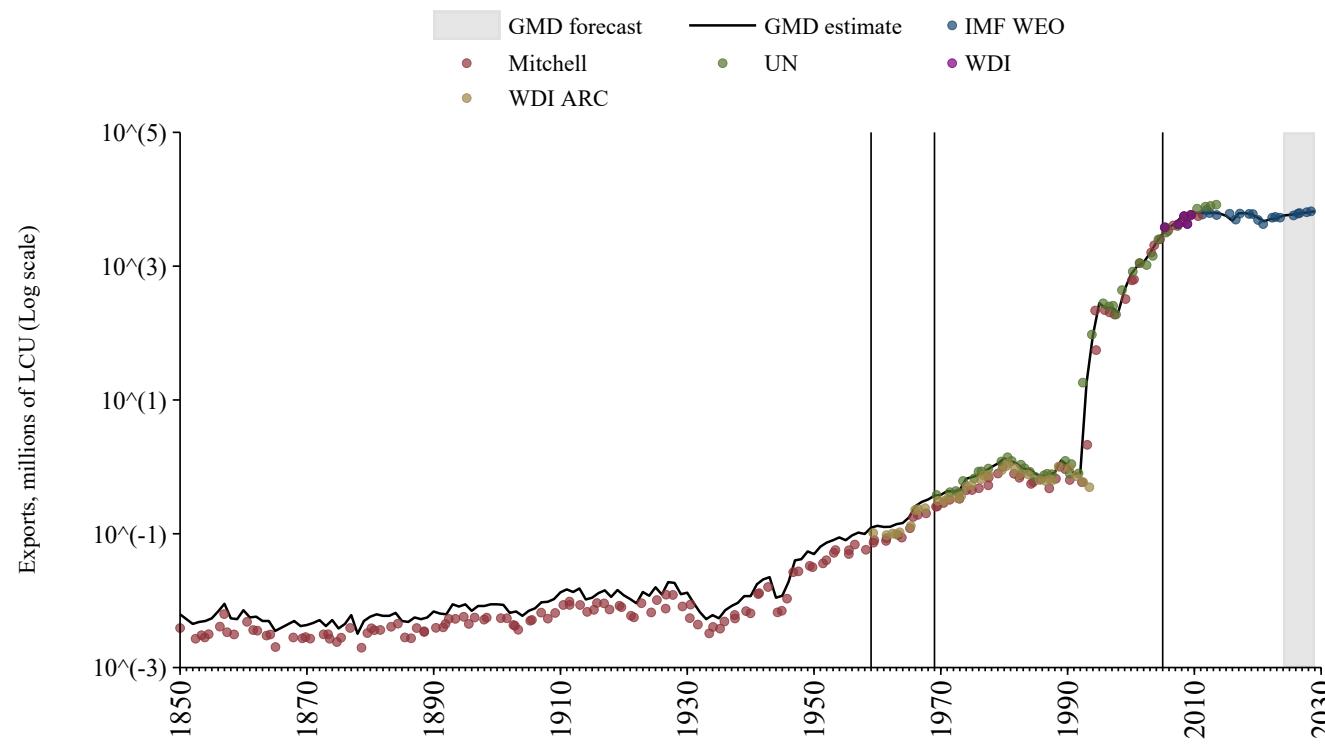
## Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1907 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 90.6%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



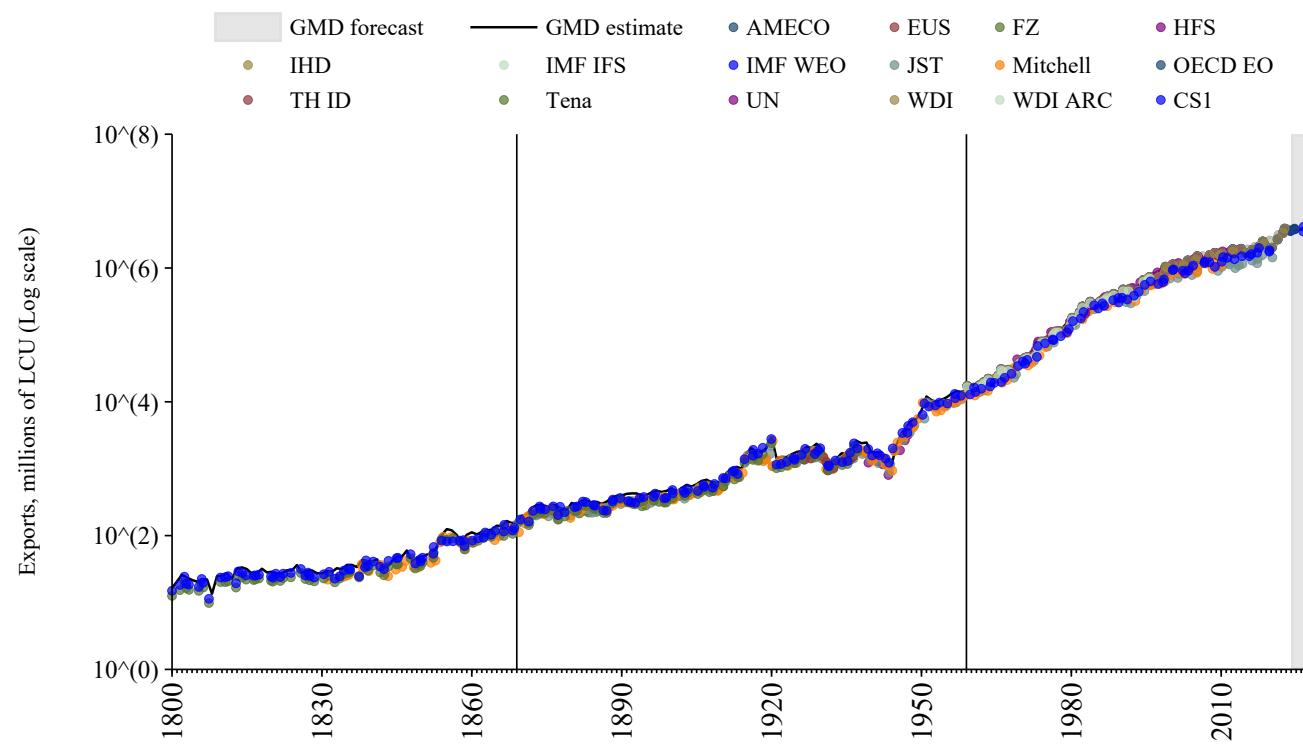
## Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1850 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 160.3%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 127.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006
WEO (2024)	2006 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



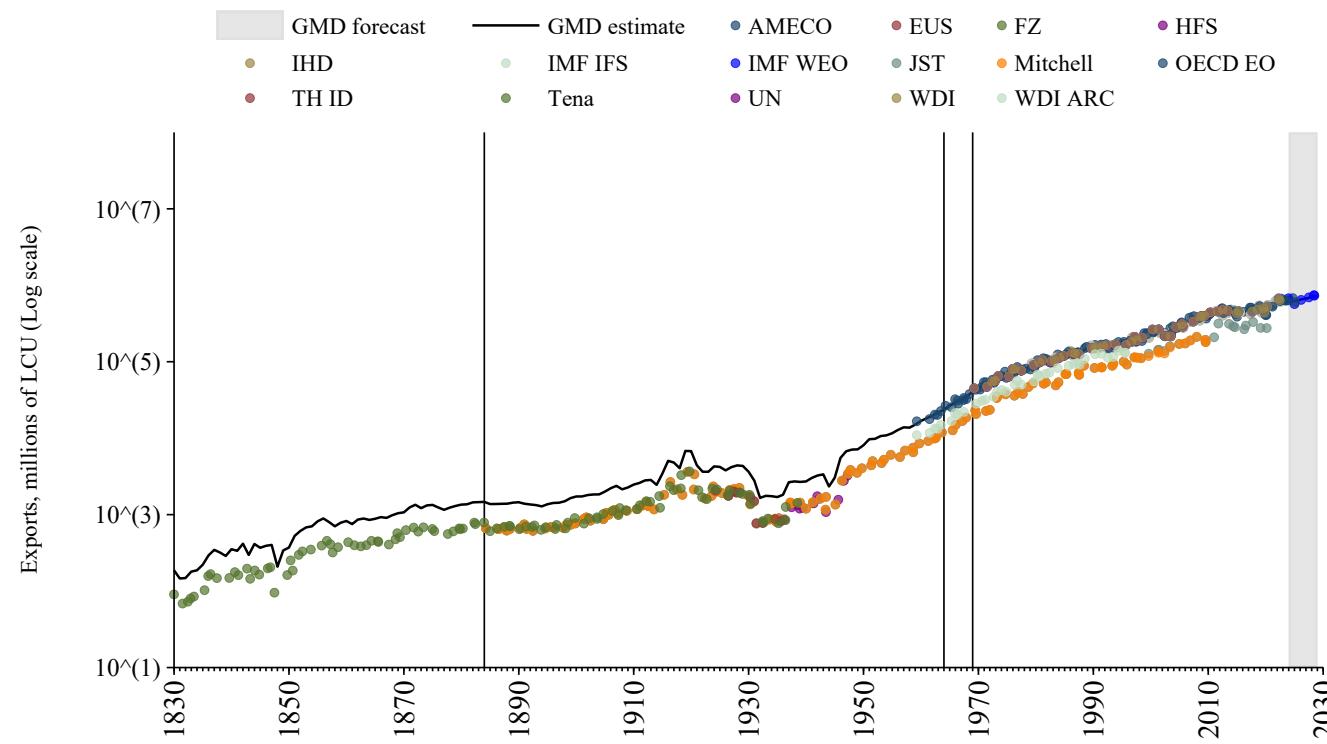
## Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 130.4%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 130.4%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



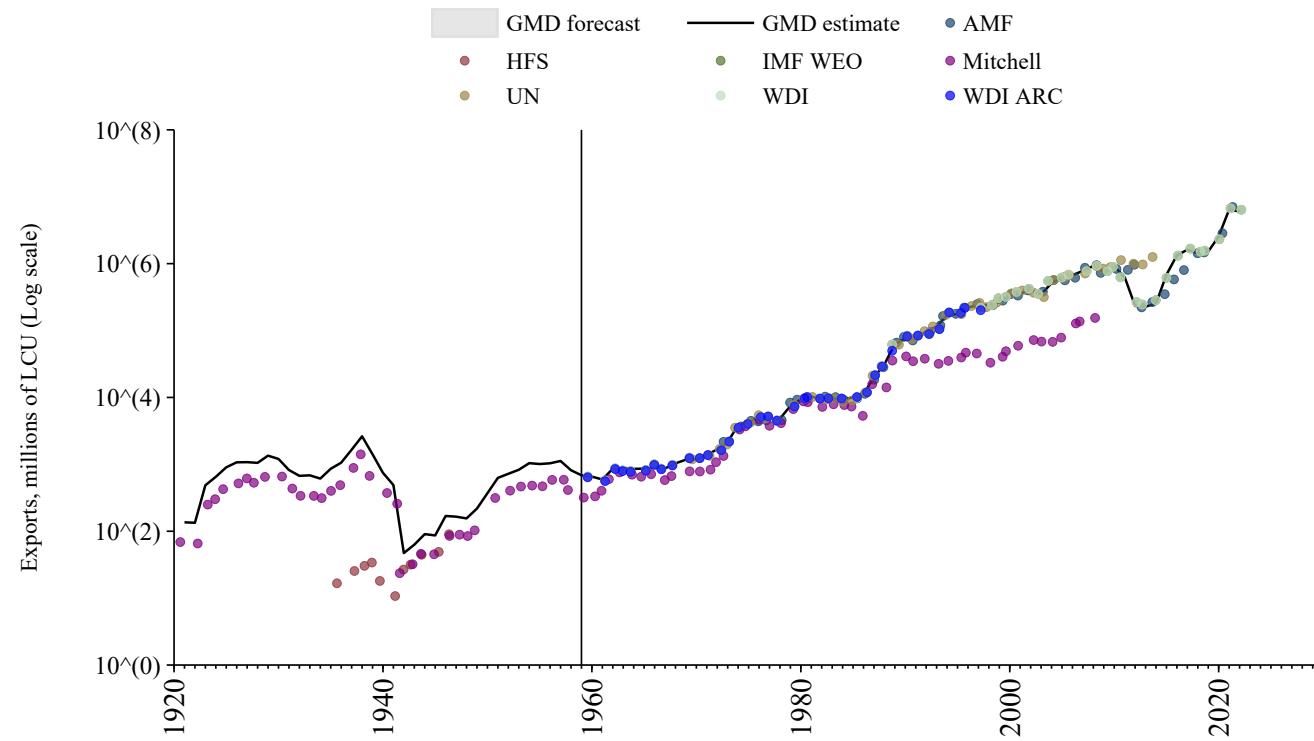
## Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1830 - 1884	Spliced using overlapping data in 1885: (ratio = 206.3%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1885 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 206.7%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



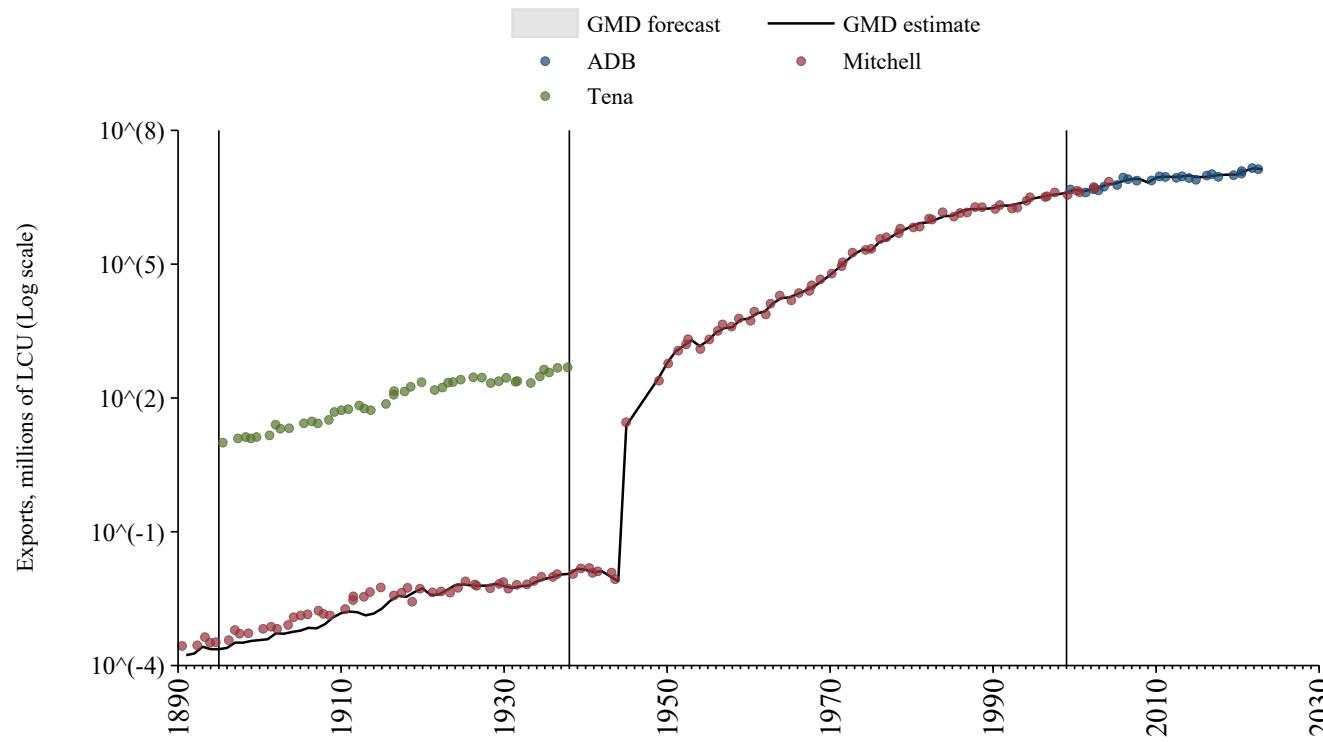
# Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1921 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 196.9%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1960 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



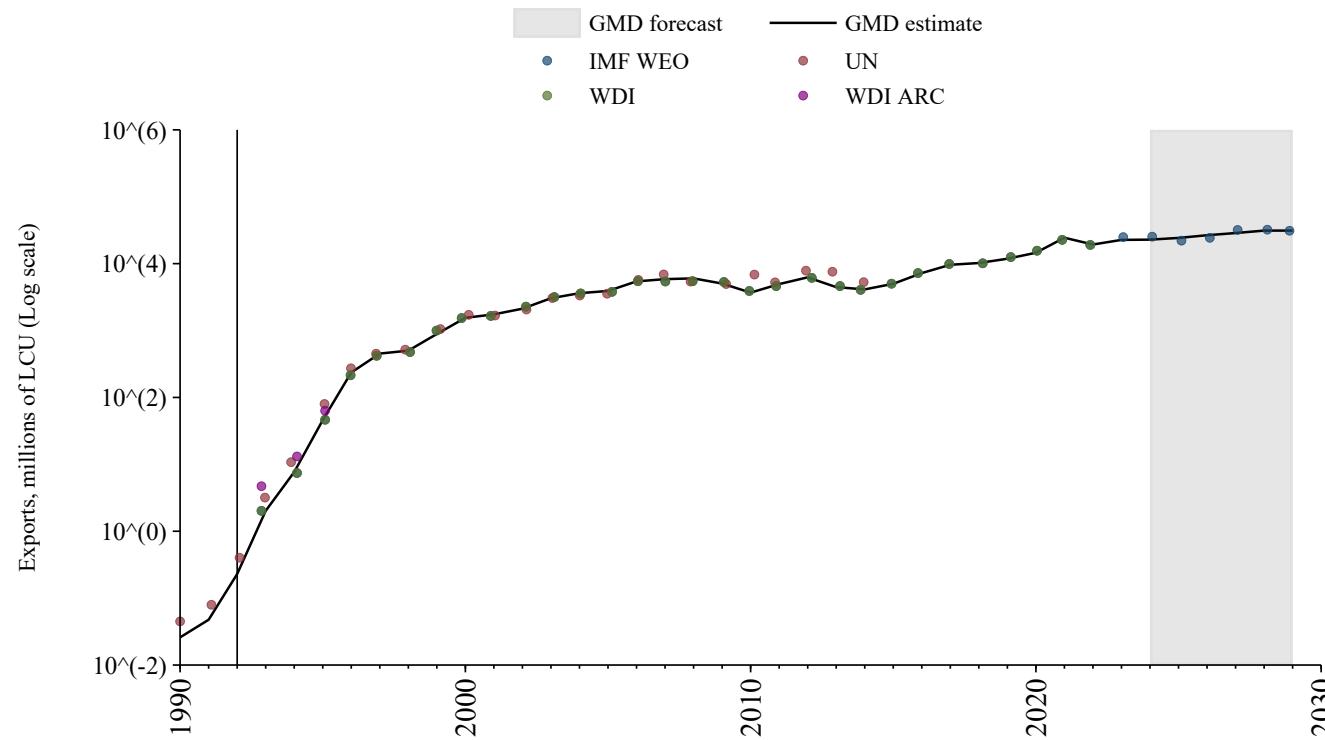
## Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1891 - 1895	Spliced using overlapping data in 1896: (ratio = 62.2%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1896 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 0%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



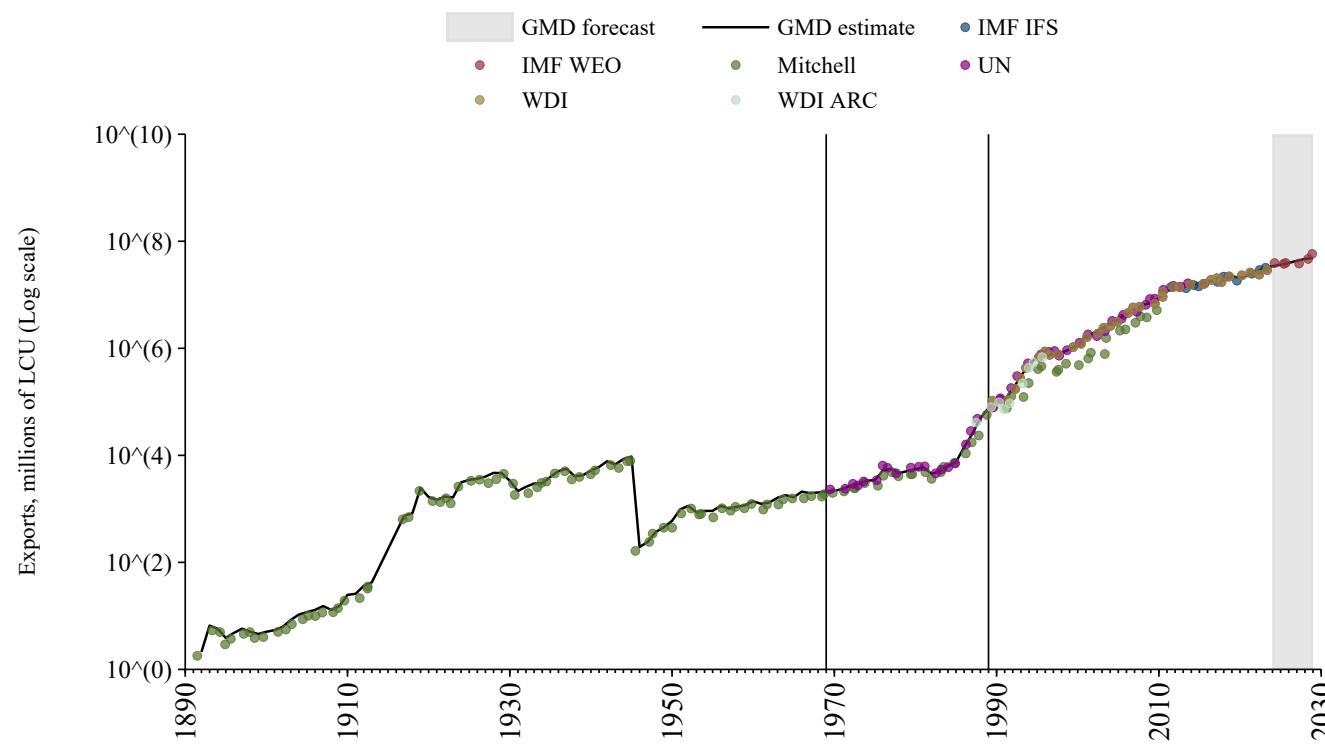
# Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 57.7%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



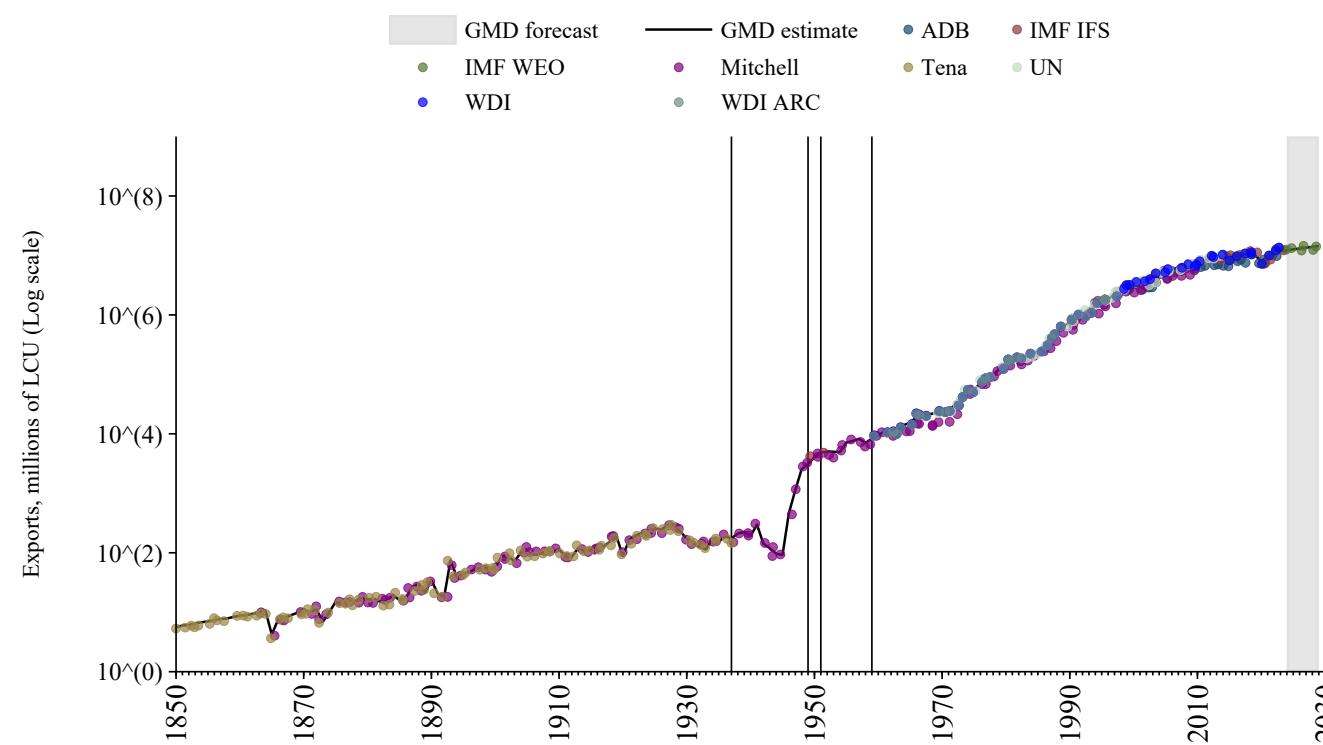
## Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1892 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 117.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 94.3%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



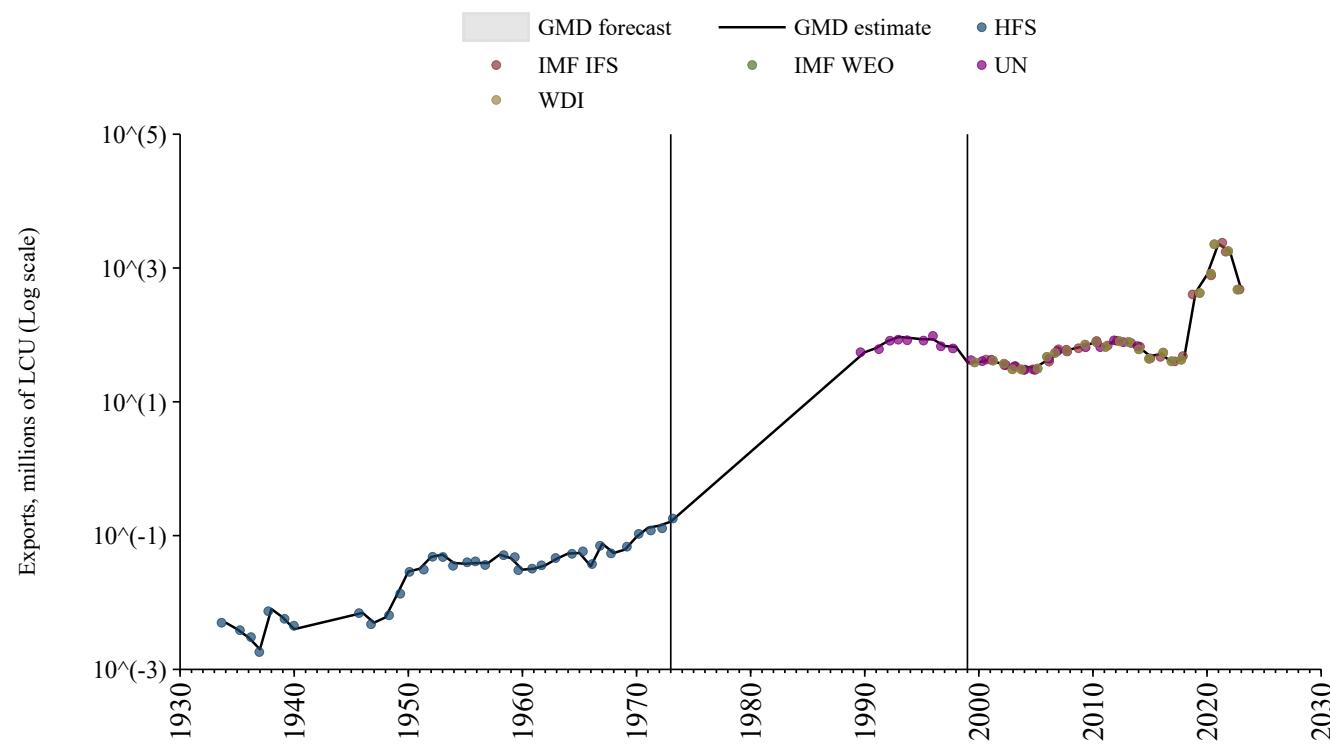
## Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1850 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 104.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1938 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 103.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 96.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 109.6%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



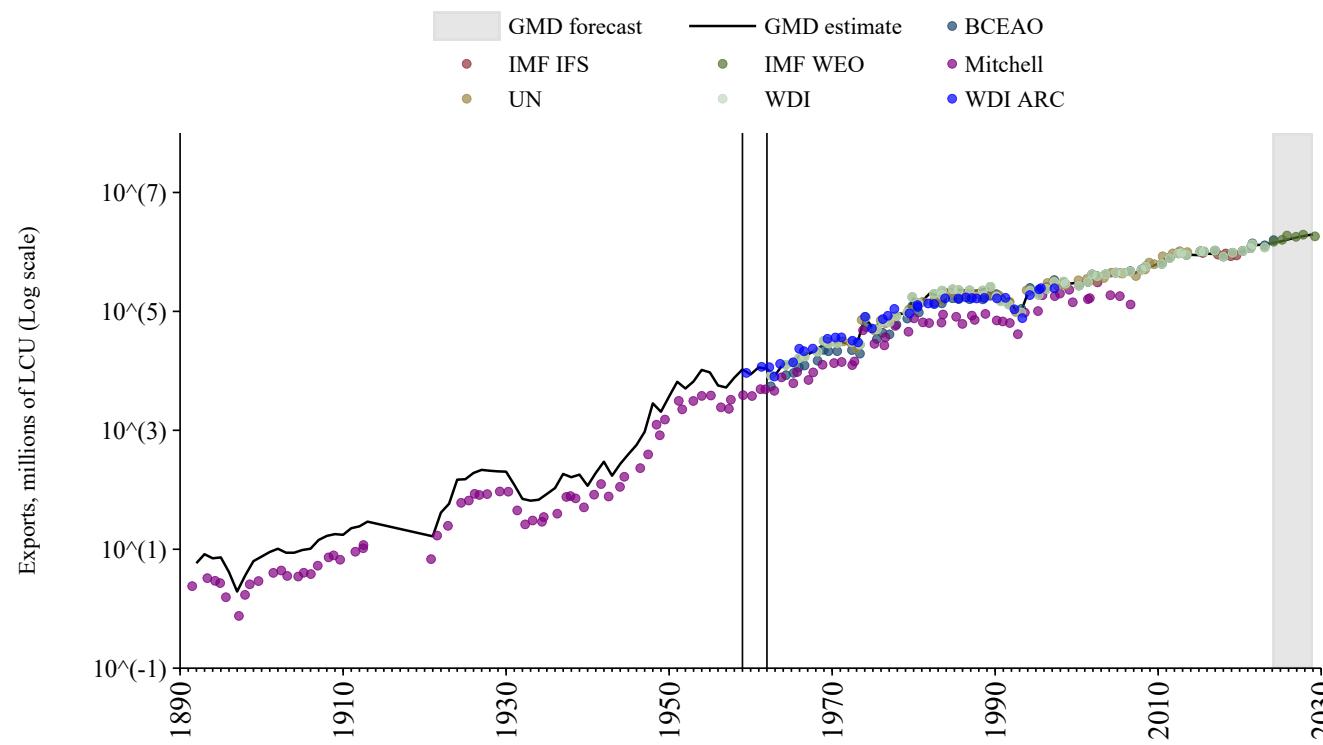
## Timor-Leste

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1934 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974
United Nations (2024)	1974 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



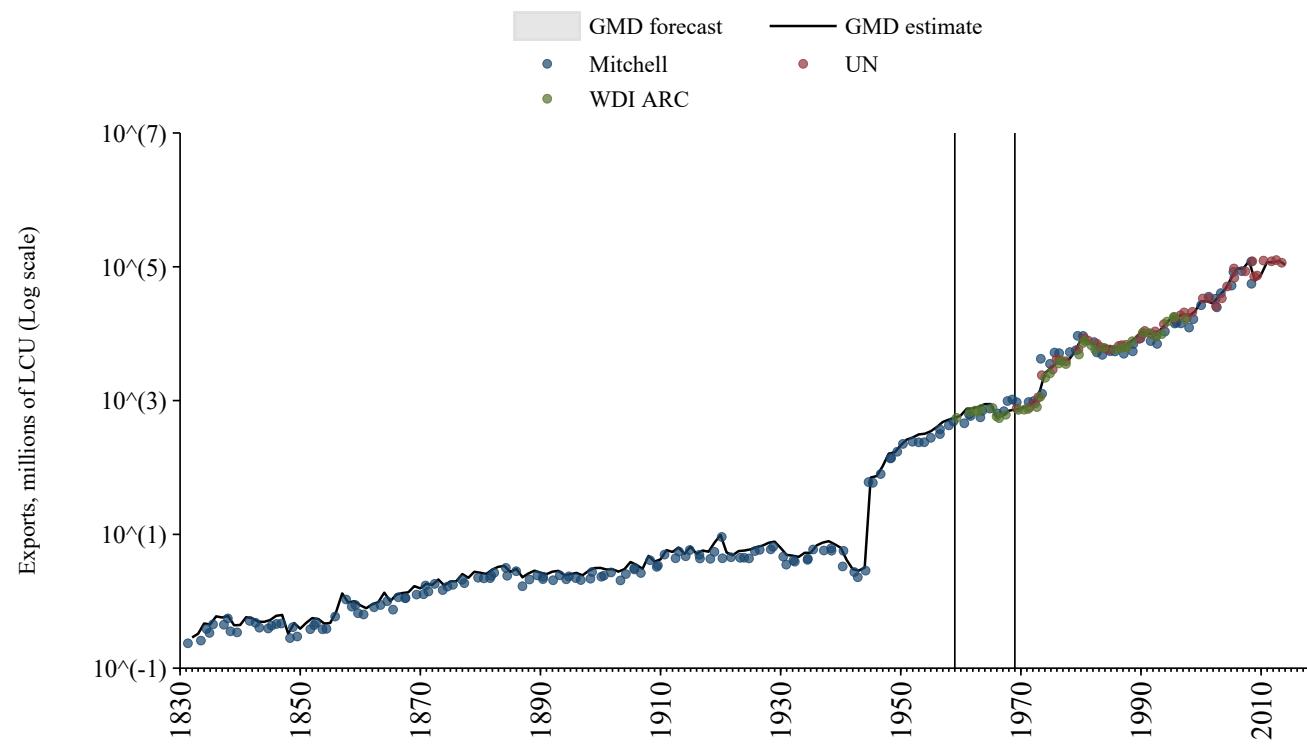
# Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1892 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 243%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 94.3%).
WEO (2024)	1963 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



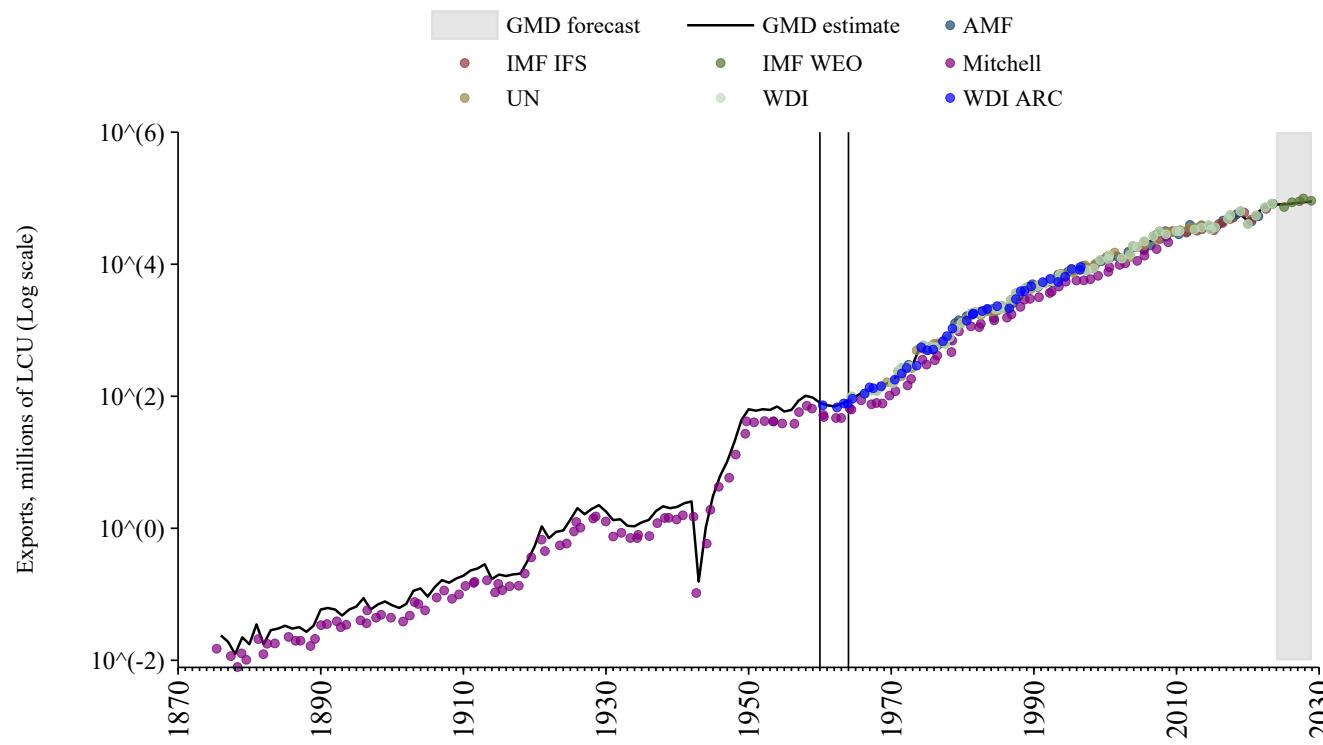
## Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1832 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 122.1%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 108.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



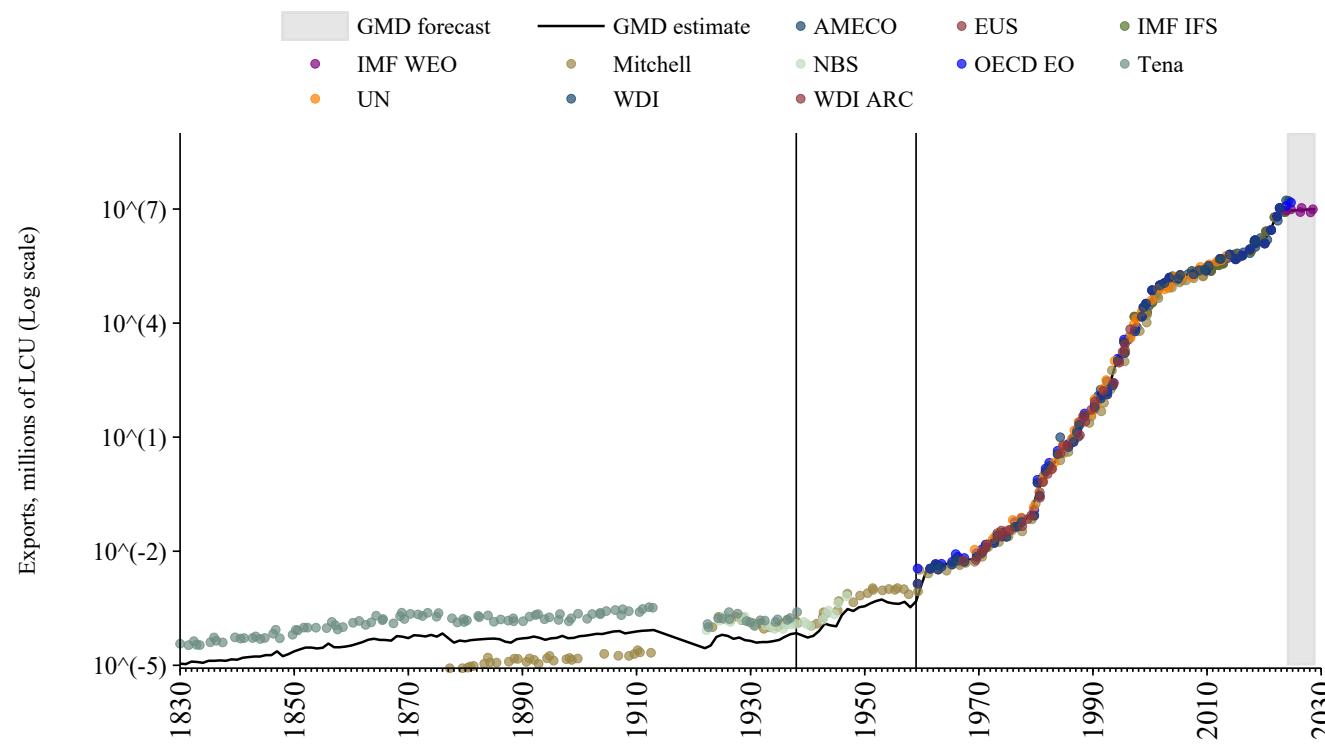
## Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1876 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 159.1%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1961 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965
WEO (2024)	1965 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



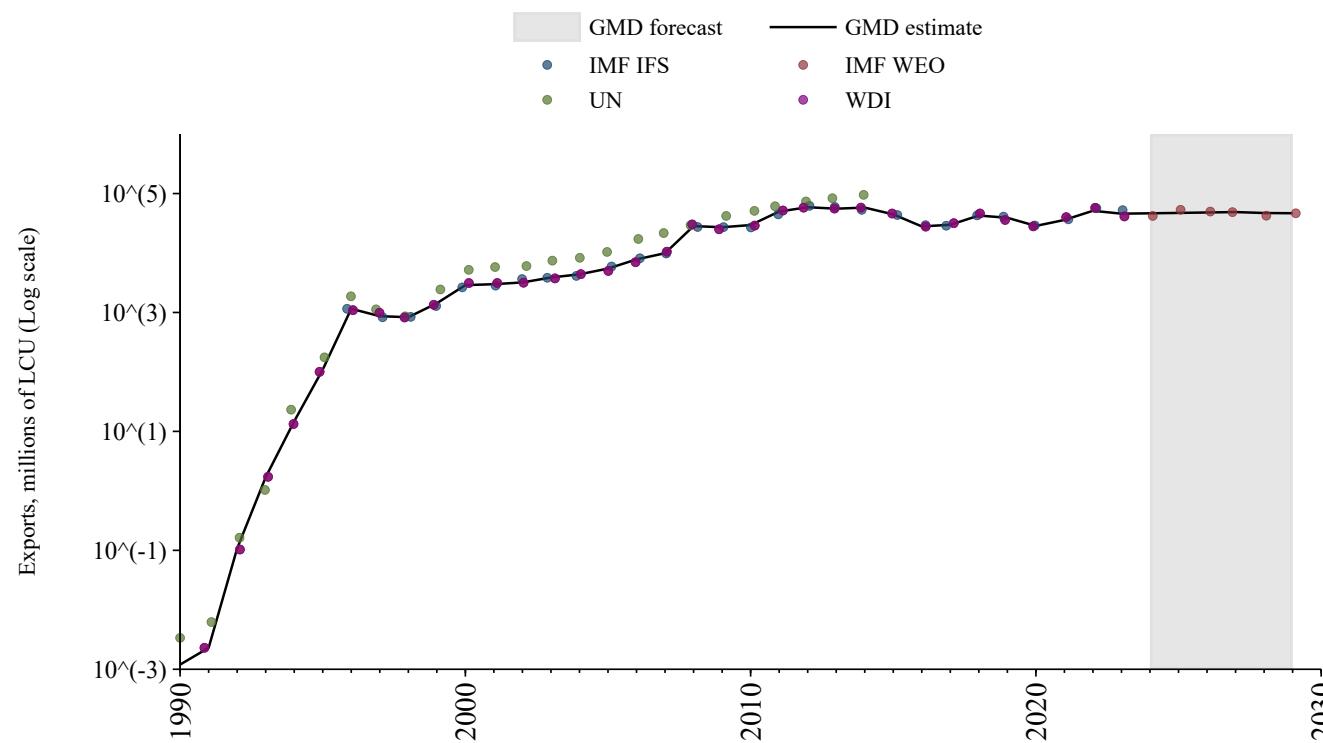
# Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1830 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 29.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 48.5%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



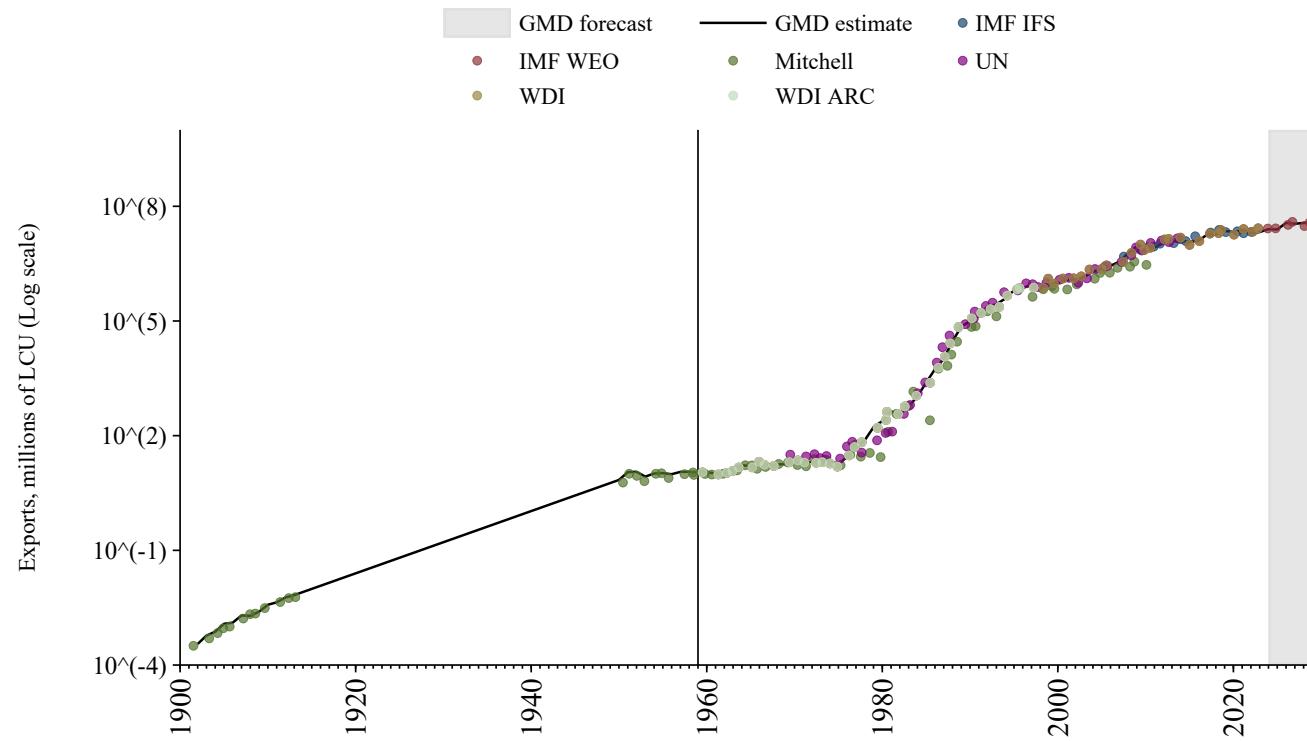
## Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 35.5%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



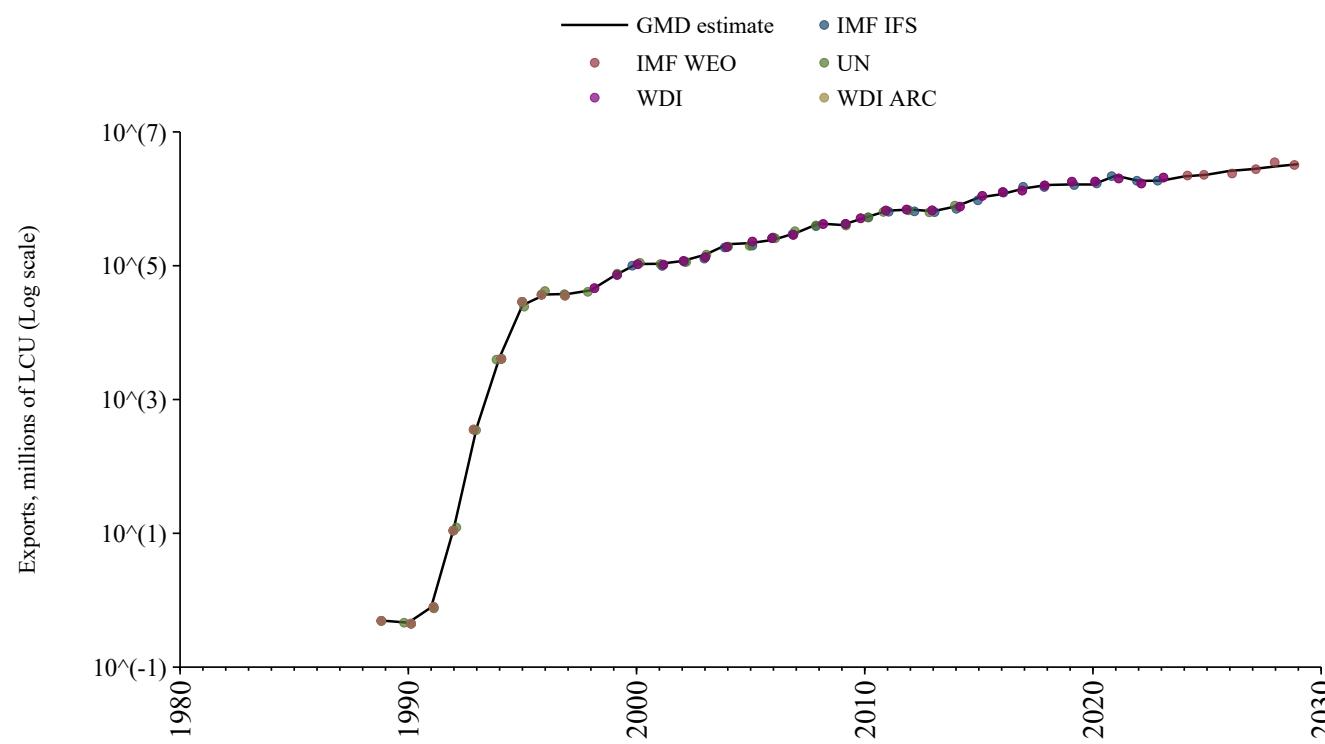
# Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1902 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 111.2%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



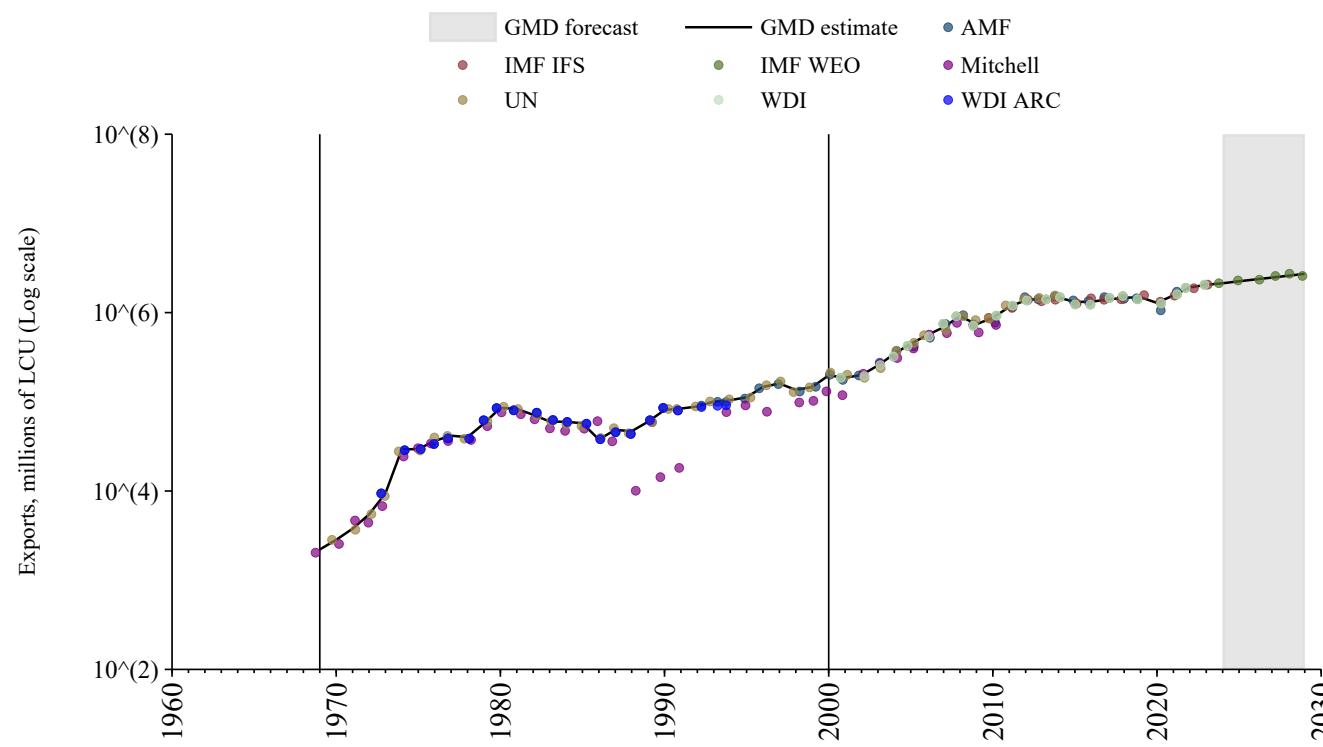
# Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1989 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



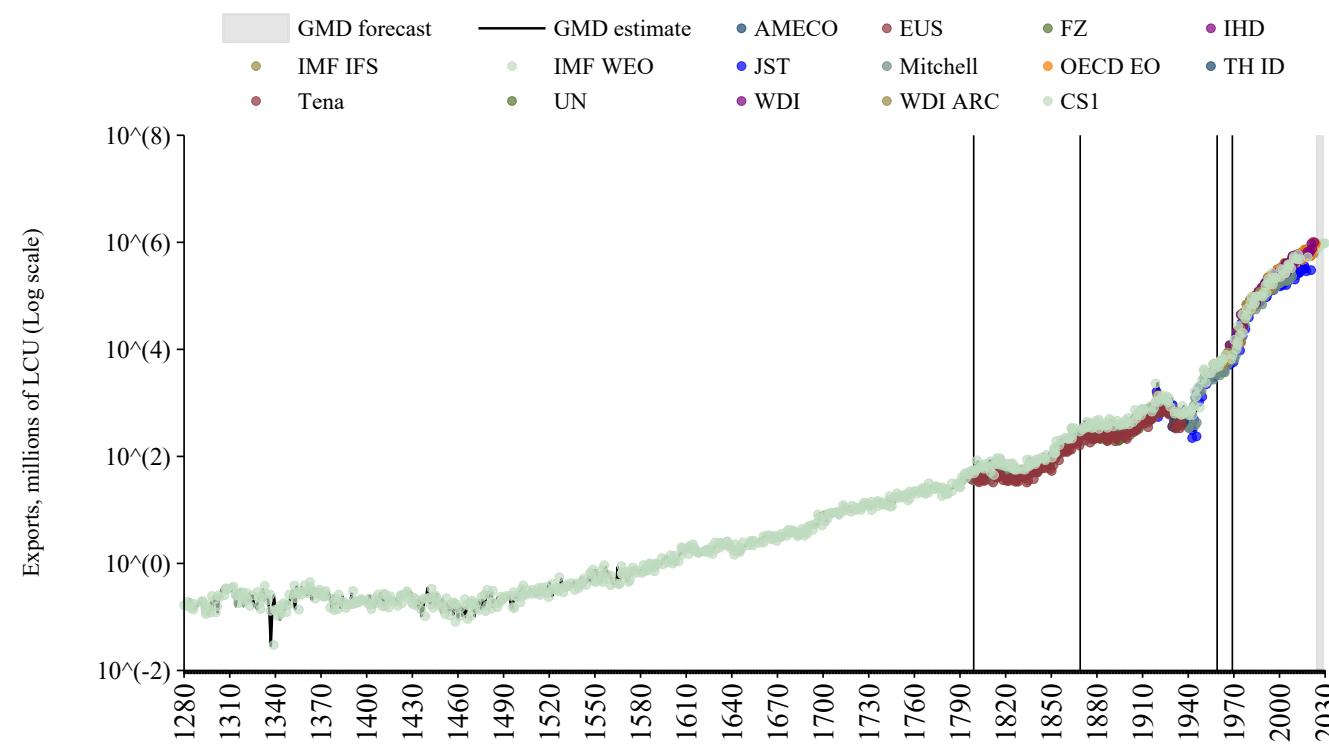
# United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 108.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



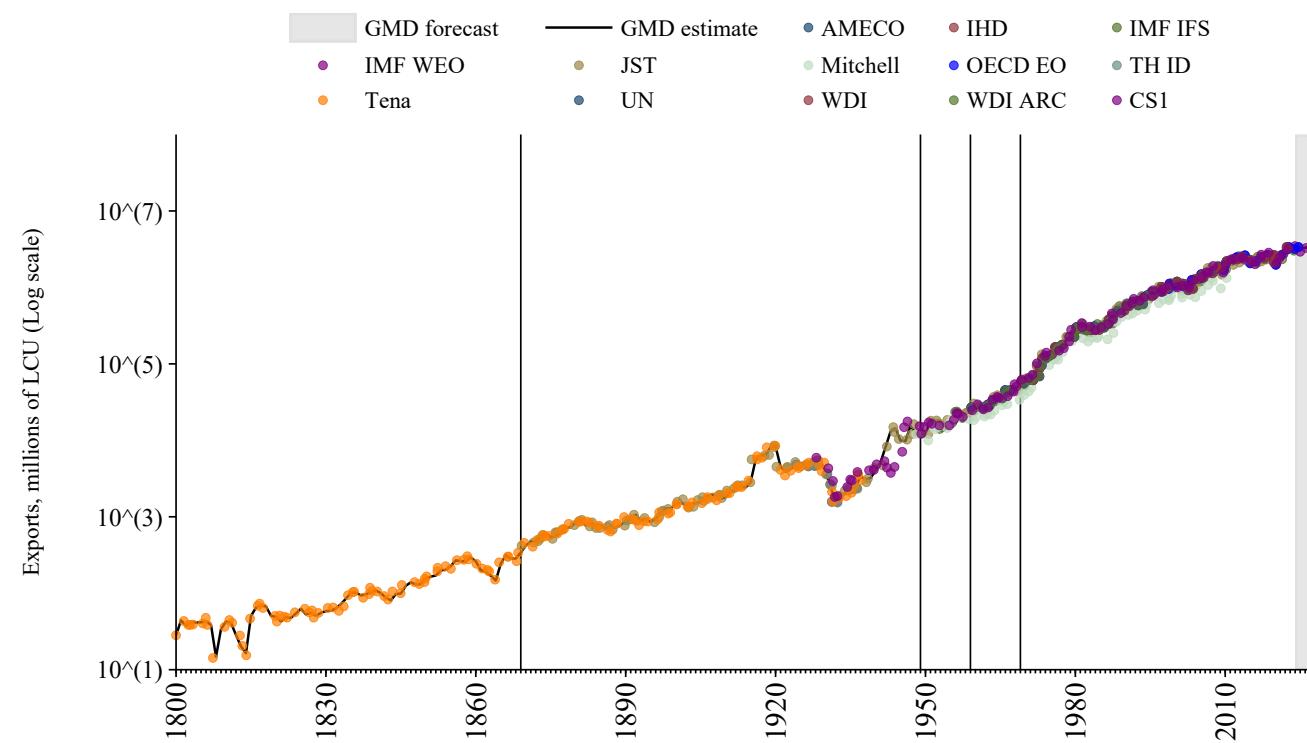
## United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1280 - 1799	Spliced using overlapping data in 1800: (ratio = 100.5%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 172.5%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 141.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 102%).
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



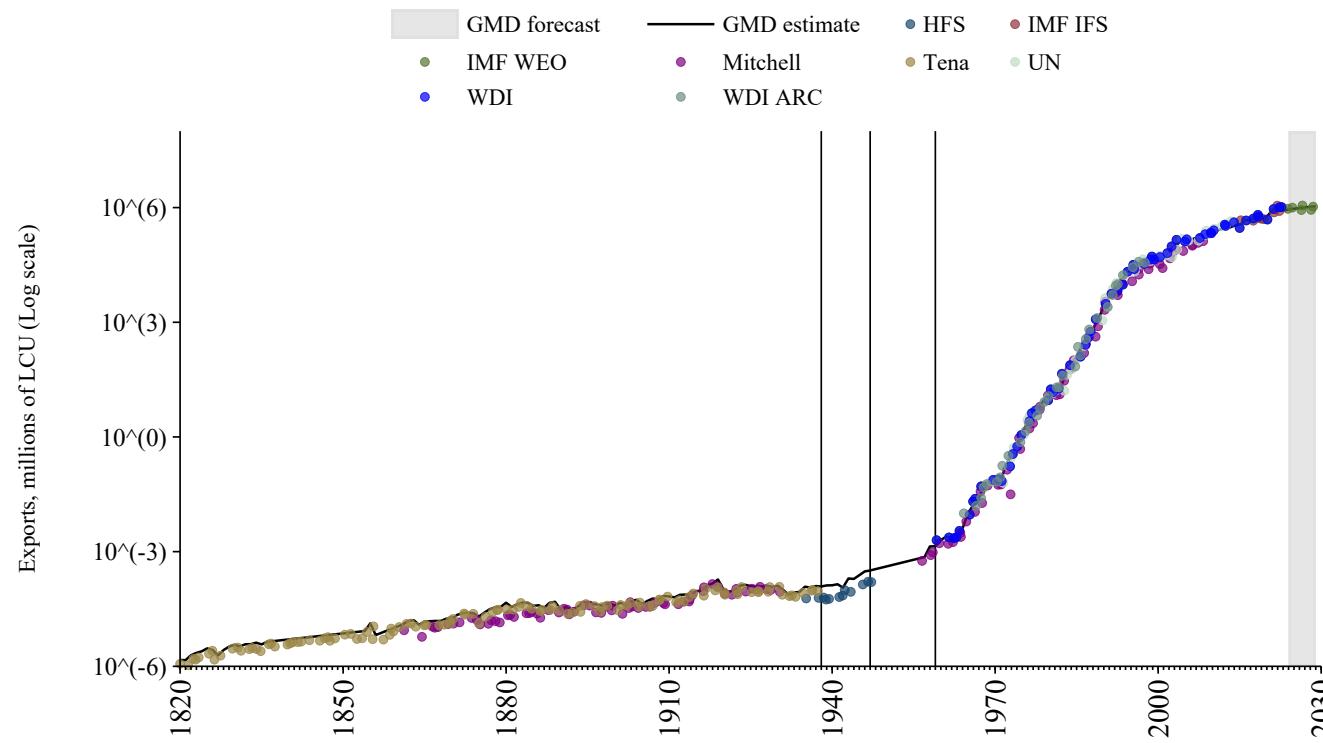
# United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 99%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



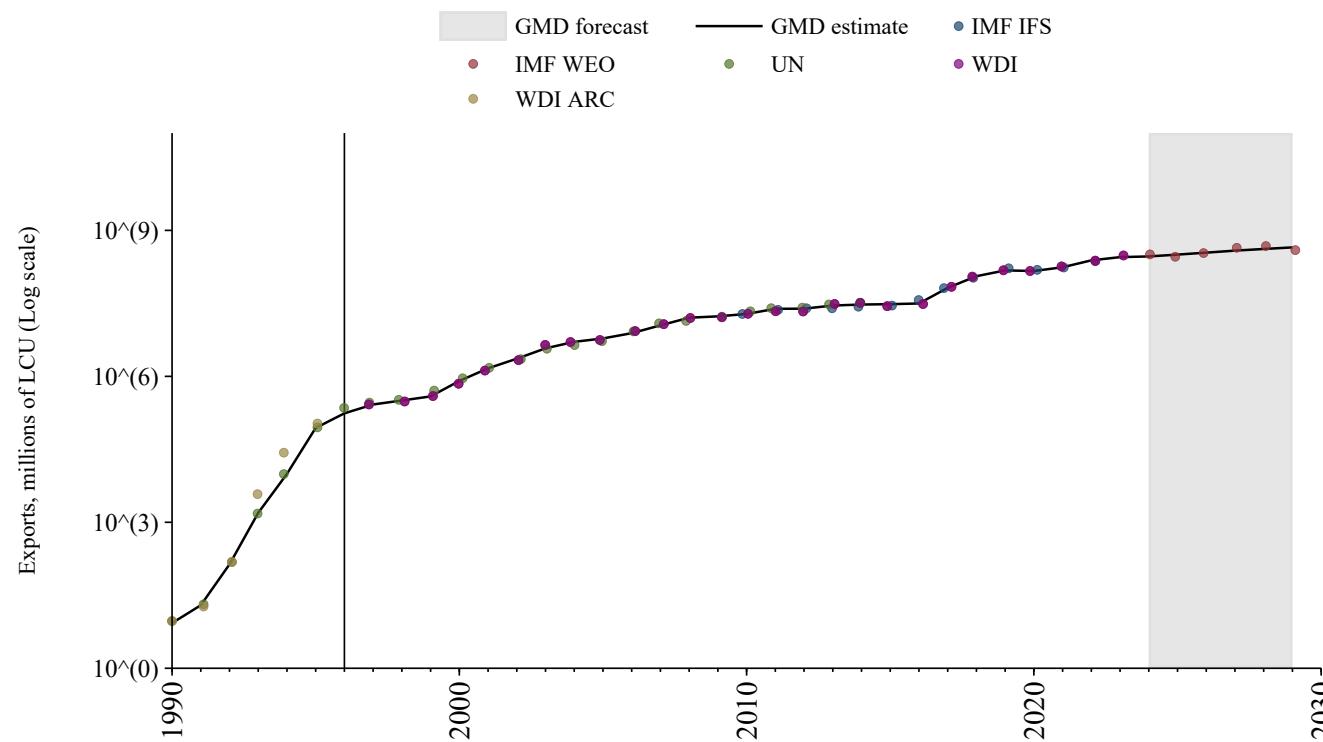
# Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 127.3%).
Schuler (2015)	1939 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 198.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 140.9%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



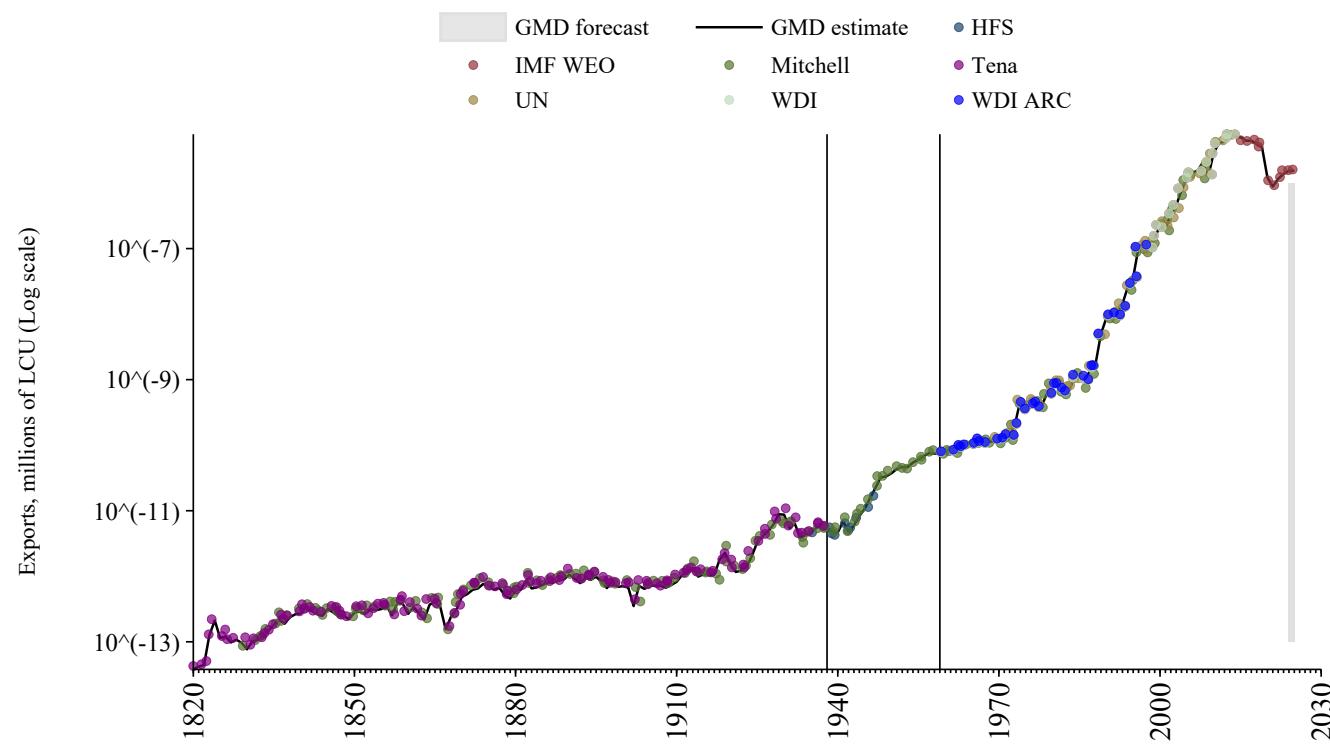
## Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 90.8%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



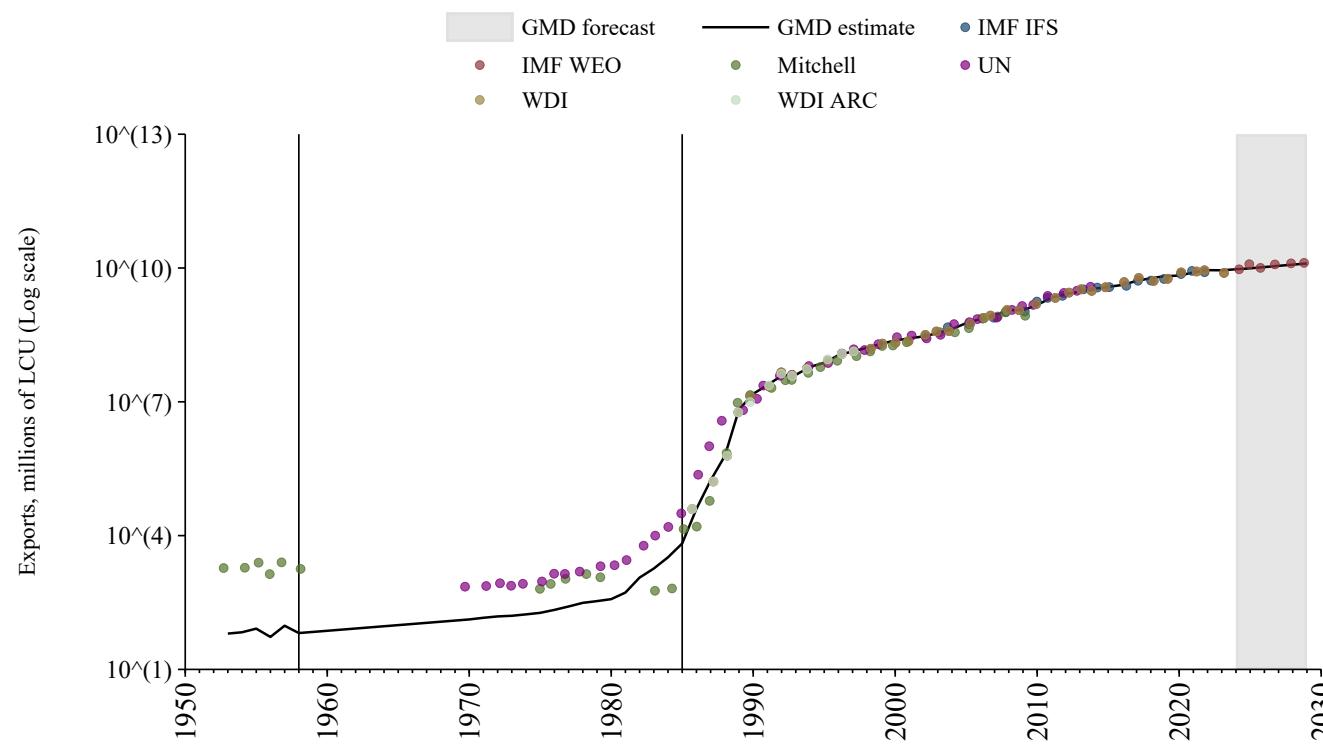
## Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 88.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.9%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



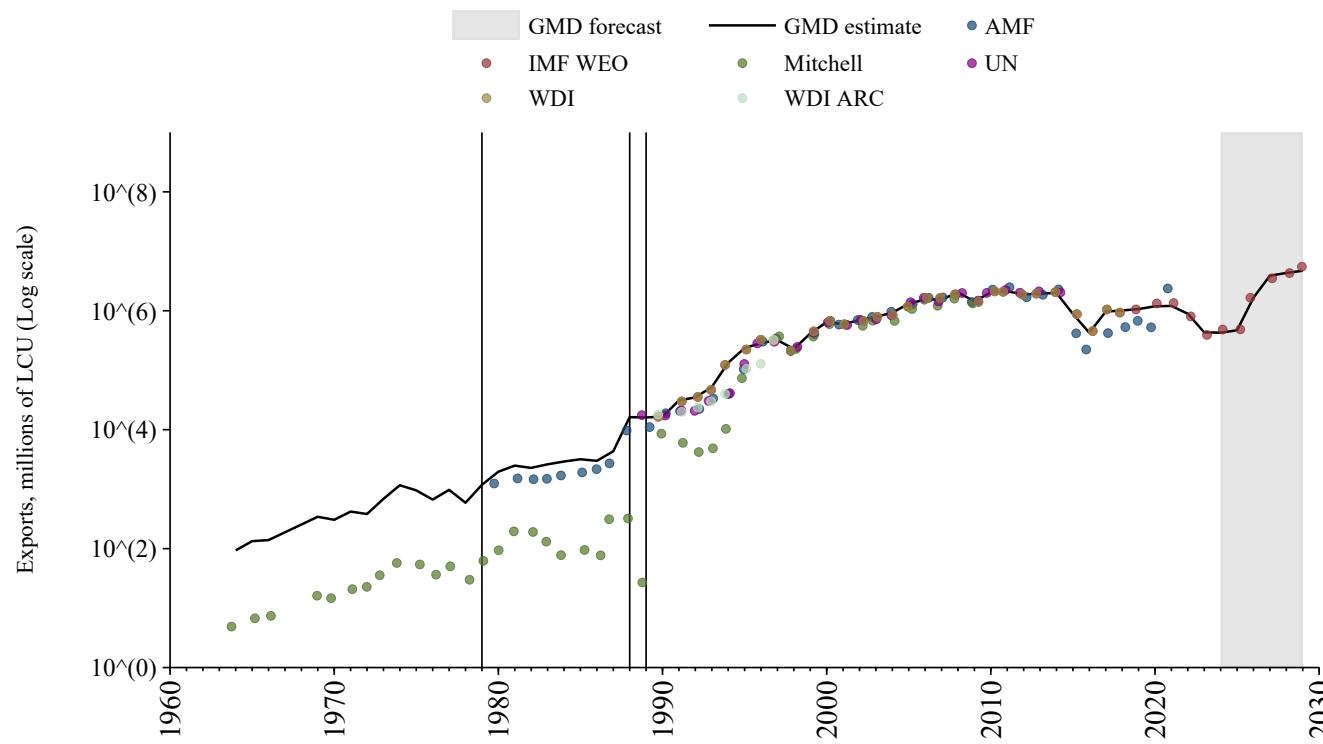
## Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 3.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1959 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 18.4%).
WEO (2024)	1986 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



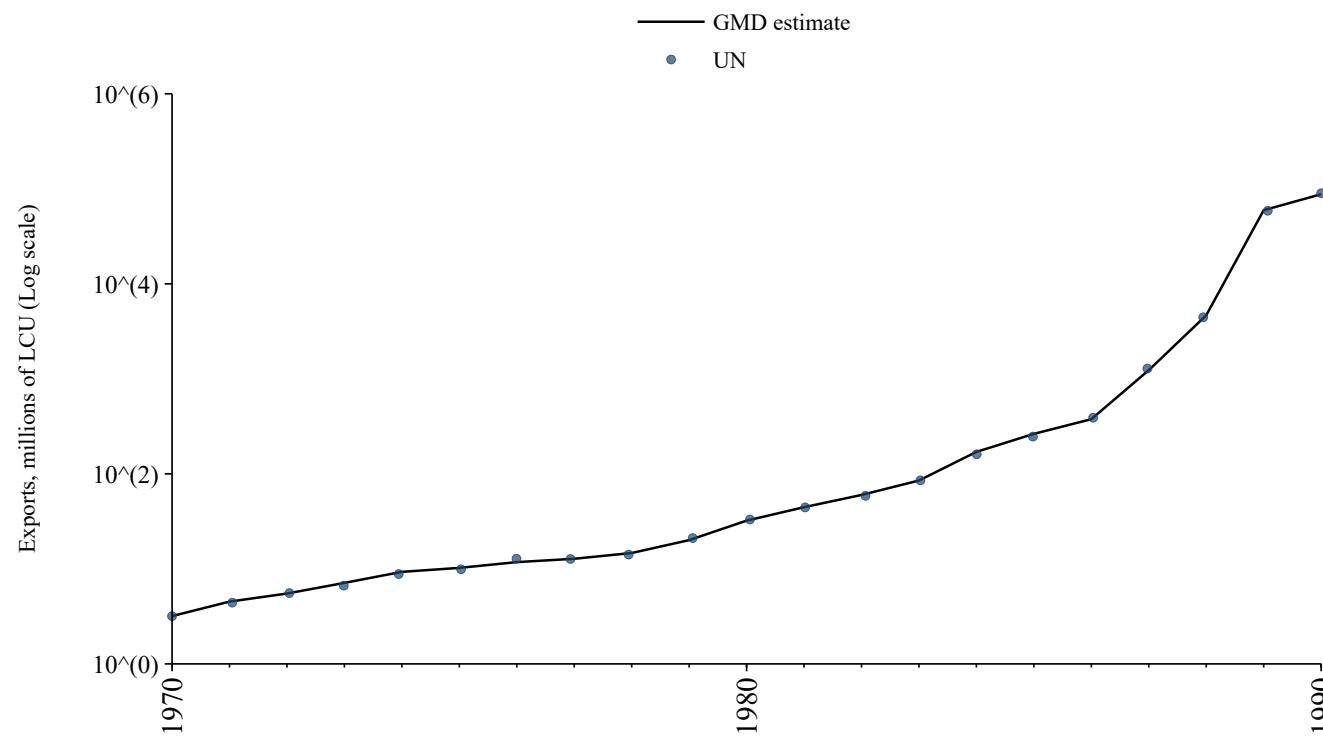
## Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1964 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 1909.1%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1980 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 157.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 91.5%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



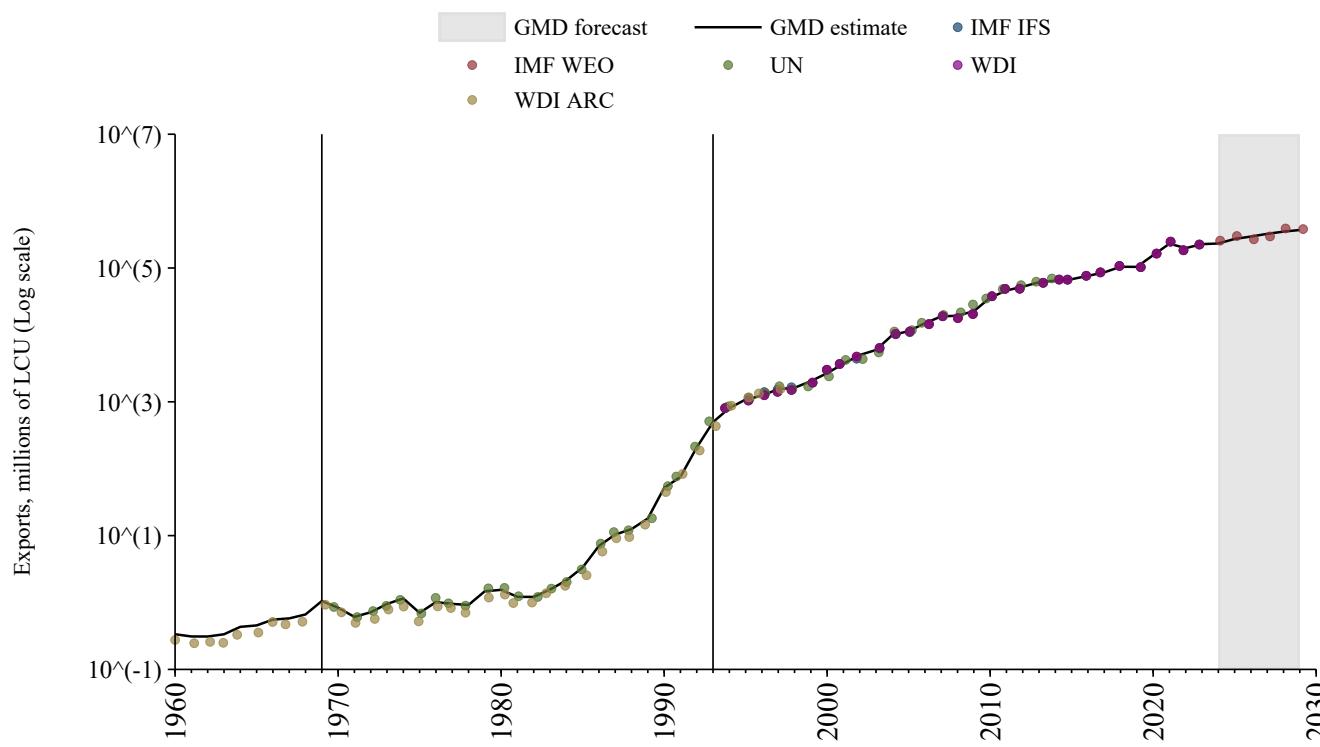
# Yugoslavia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991



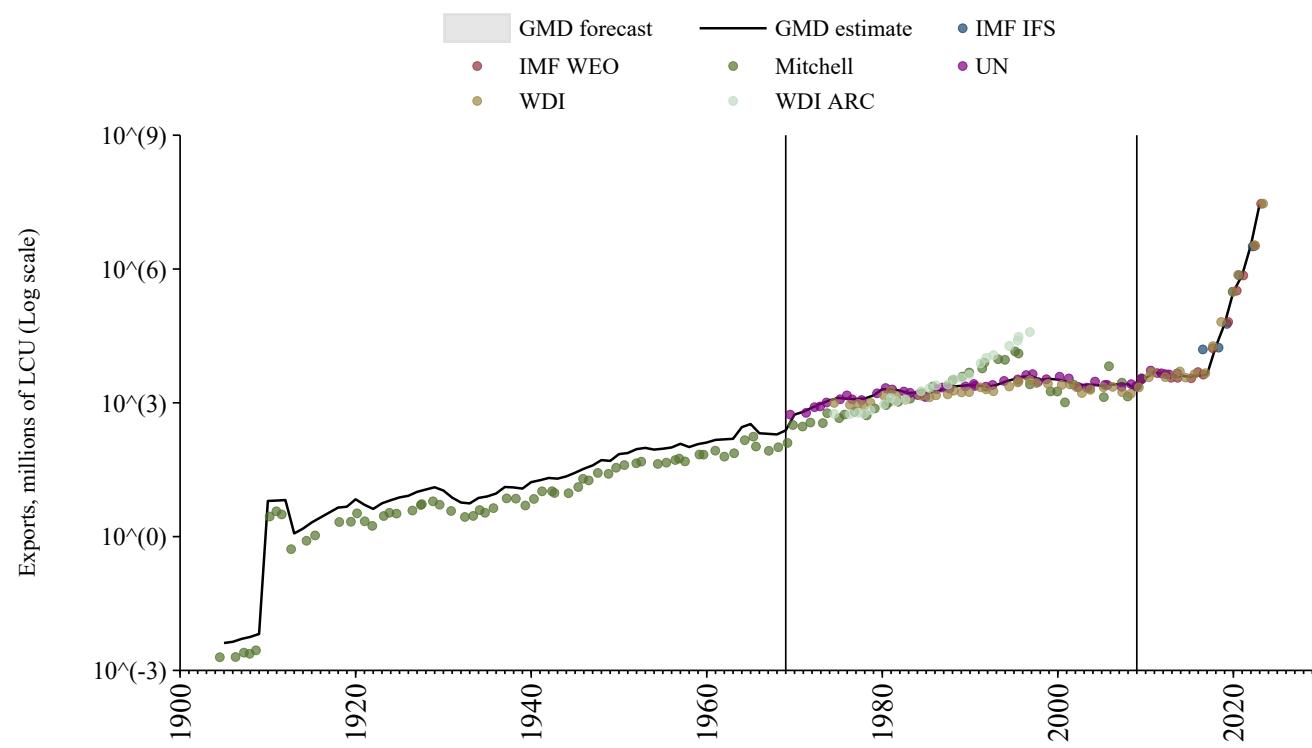
## Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 121.9%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 97.3%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



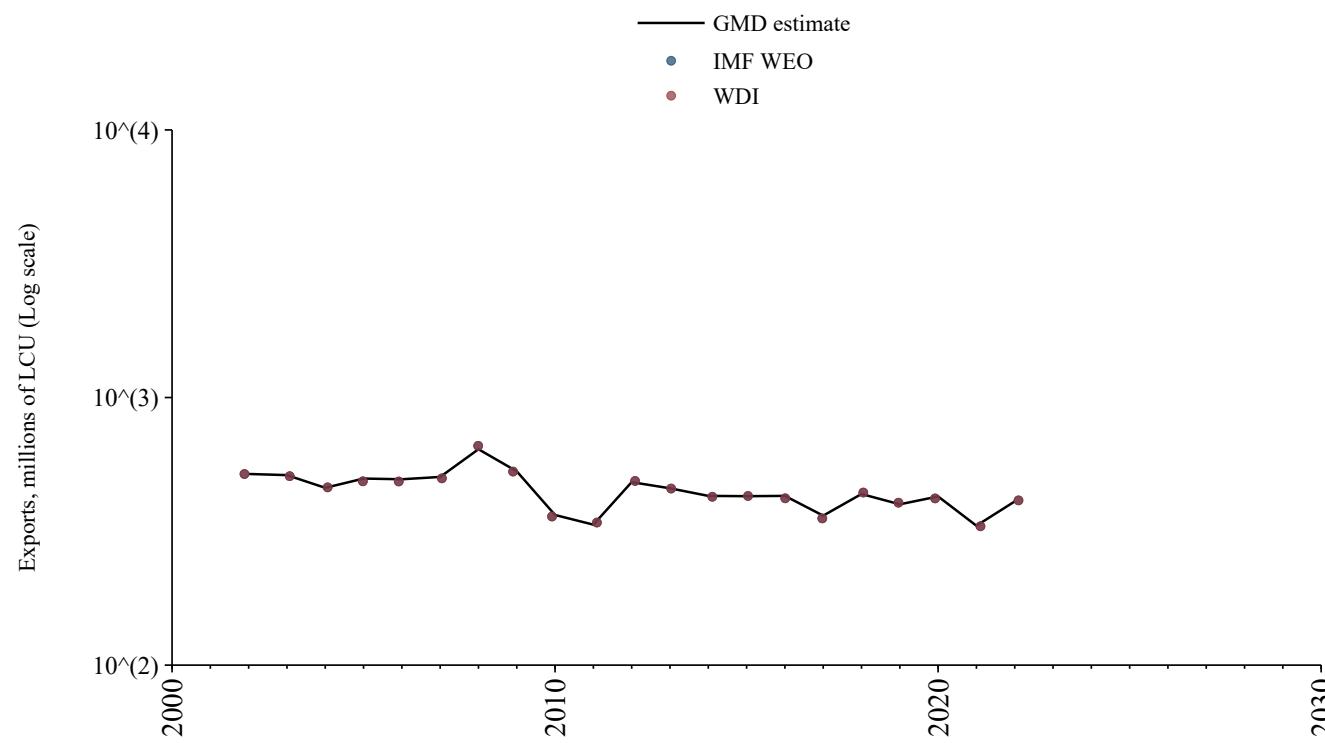
## Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1905 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 208%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010
WEO (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



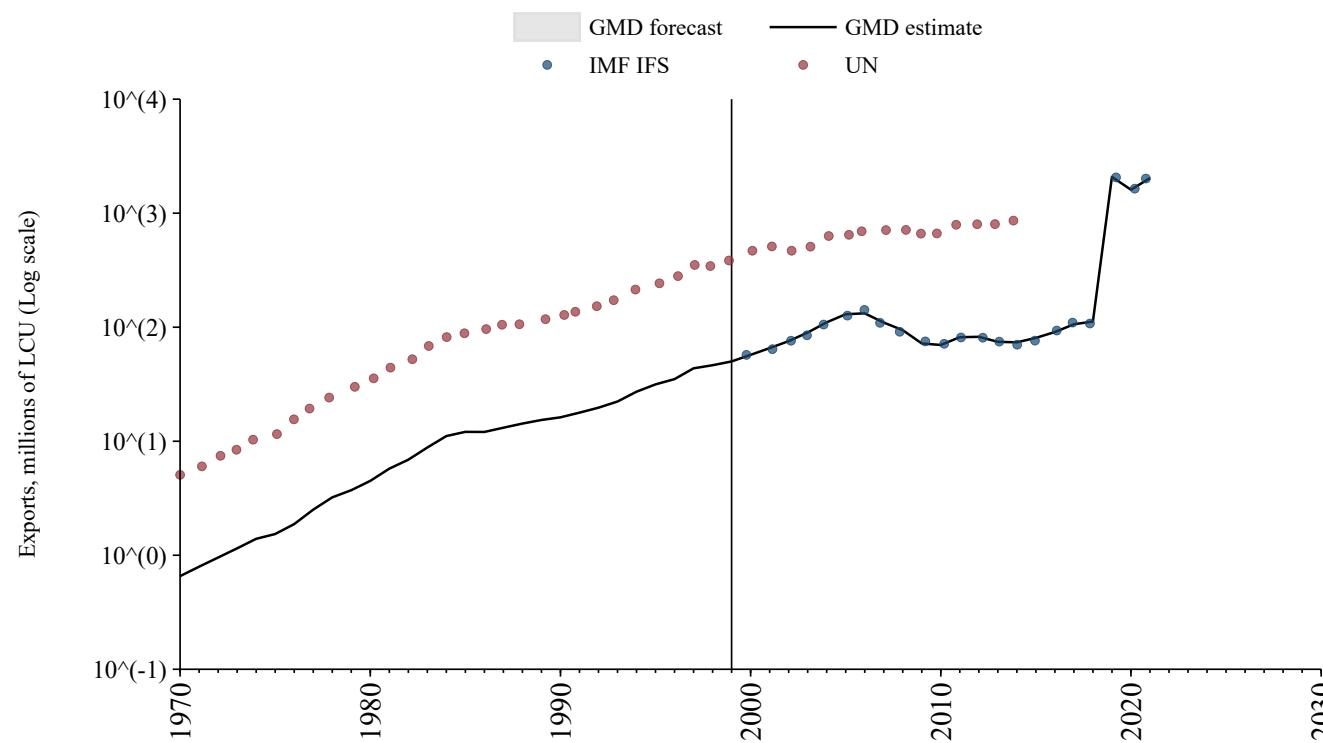
## American Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



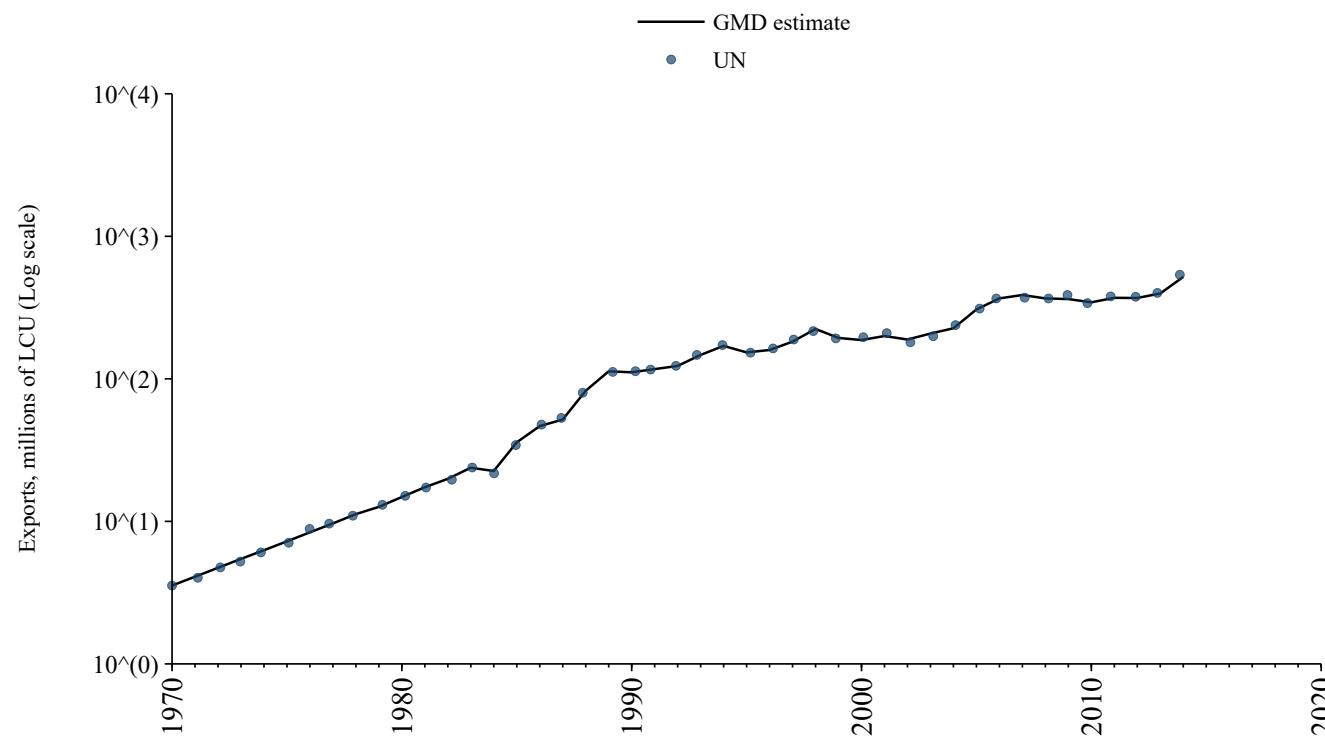
## Andorra

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 12.9%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	2000 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



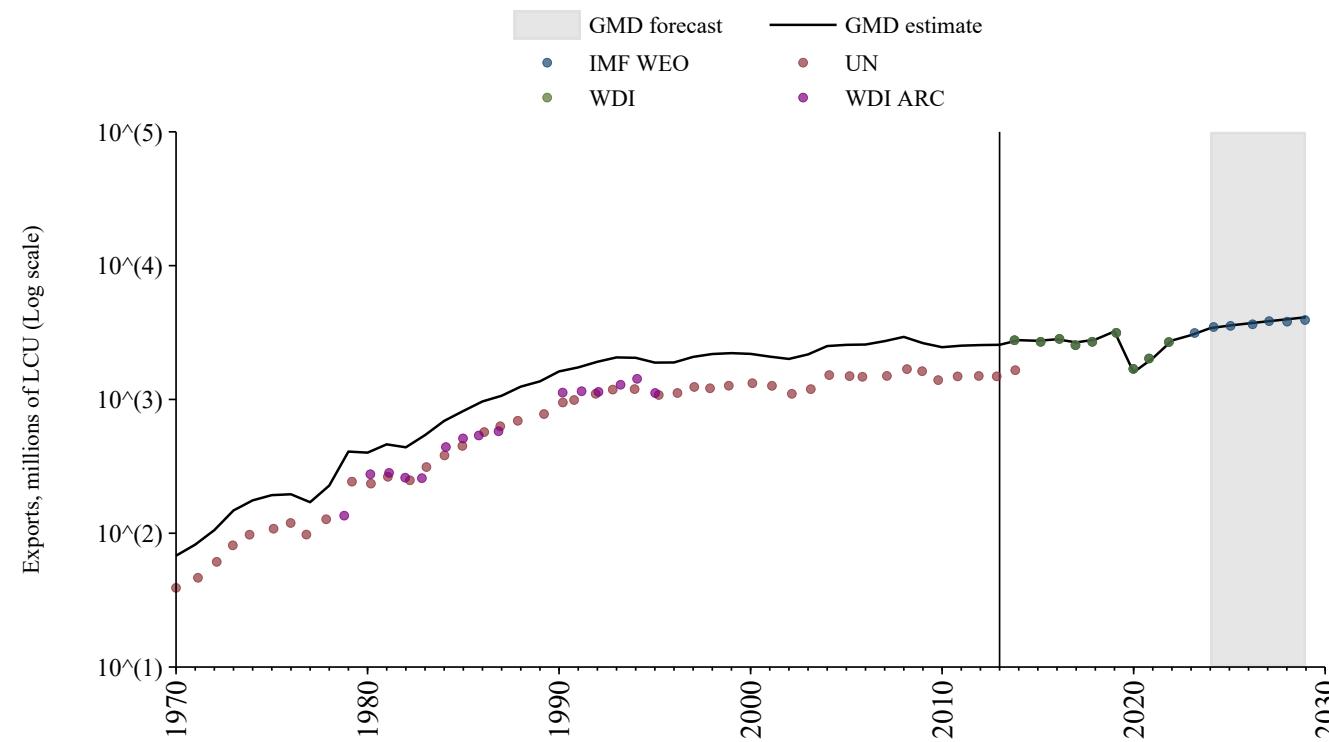
# Anguilla

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



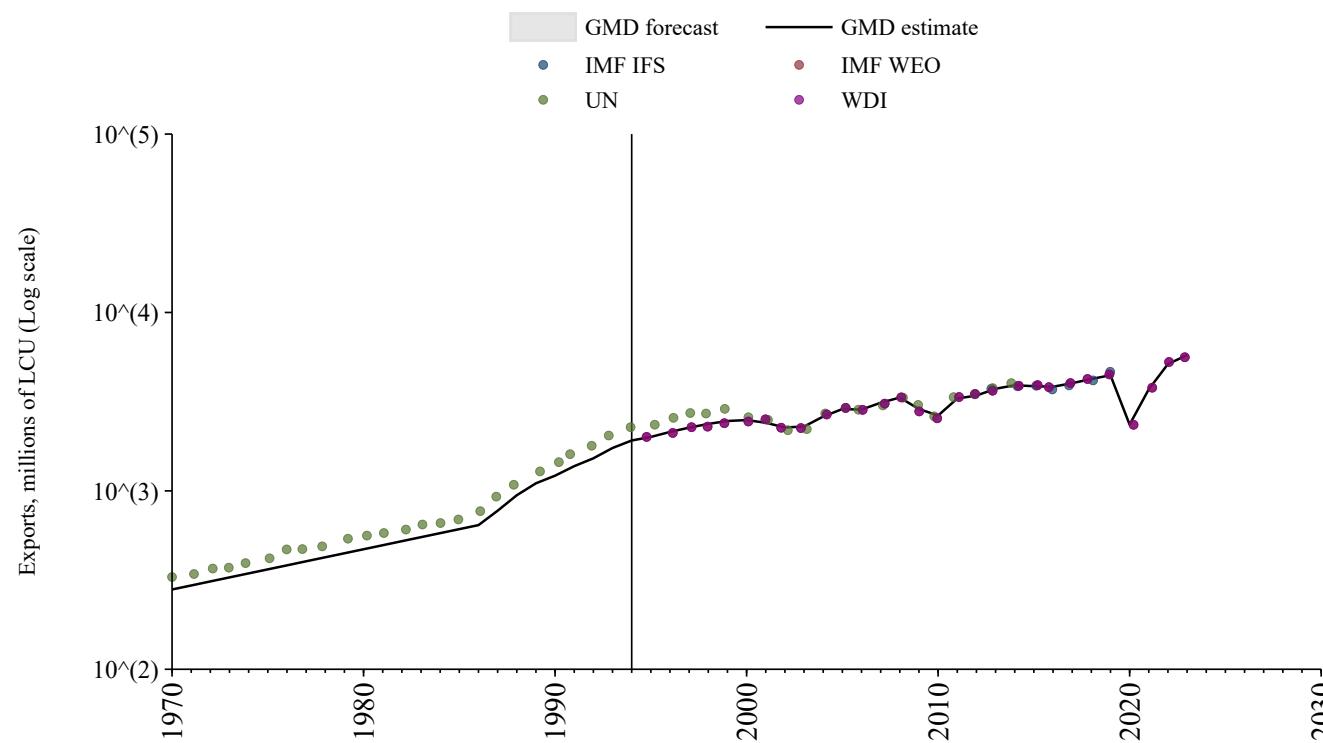
## Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 173.9%).
WEO (2024)	2014 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



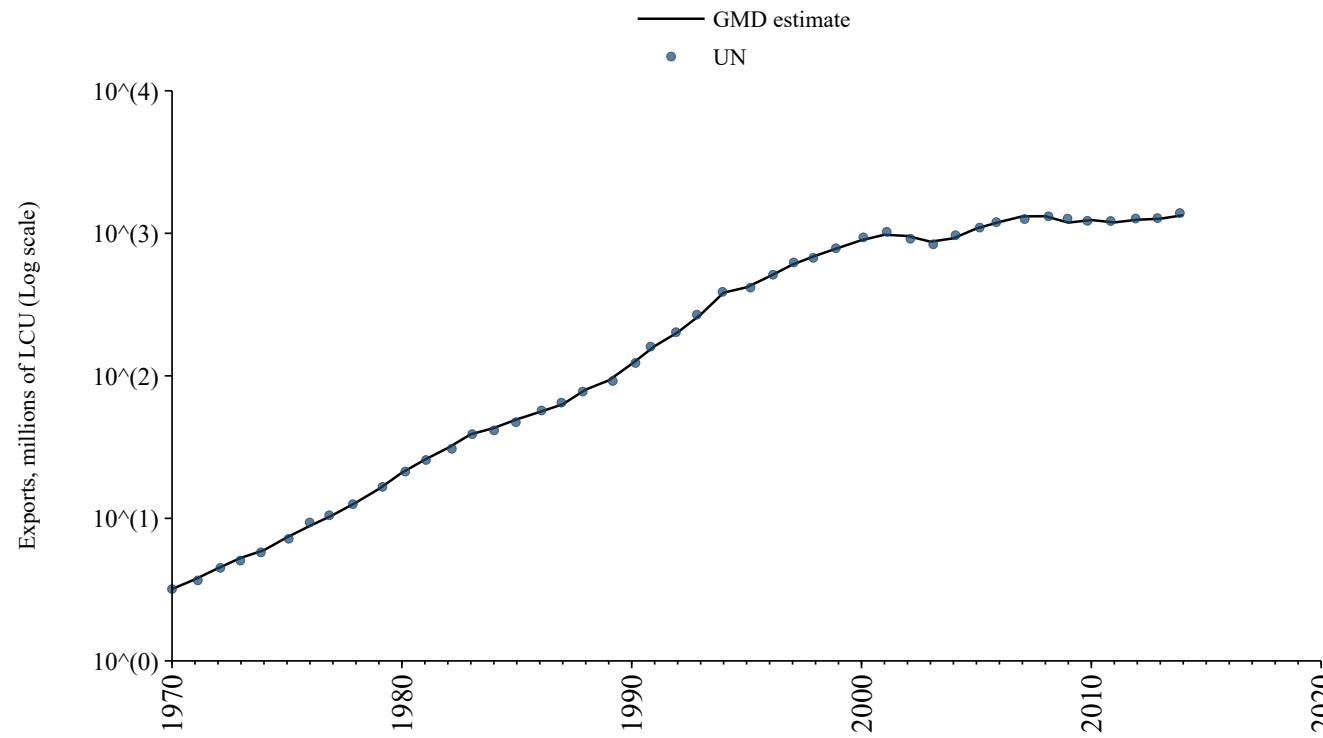
## Aruba

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 85.1%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



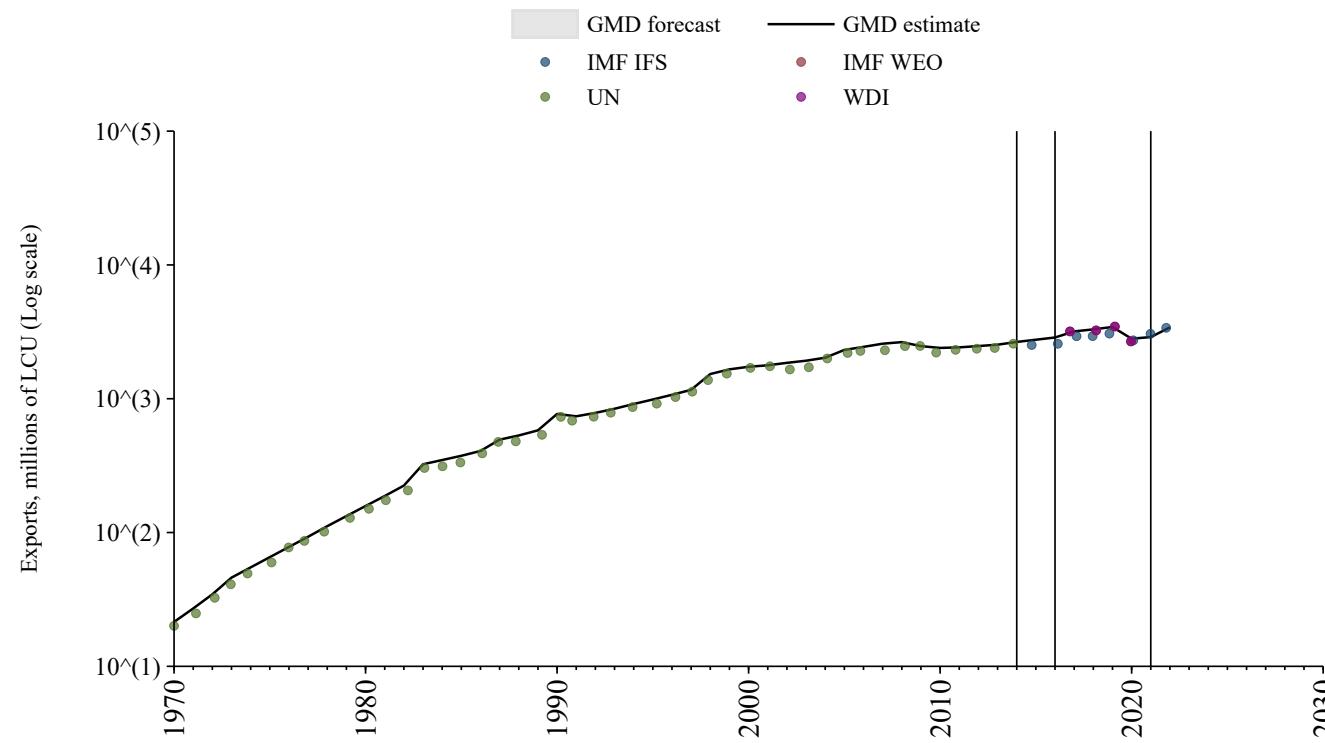
## British Virgin Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



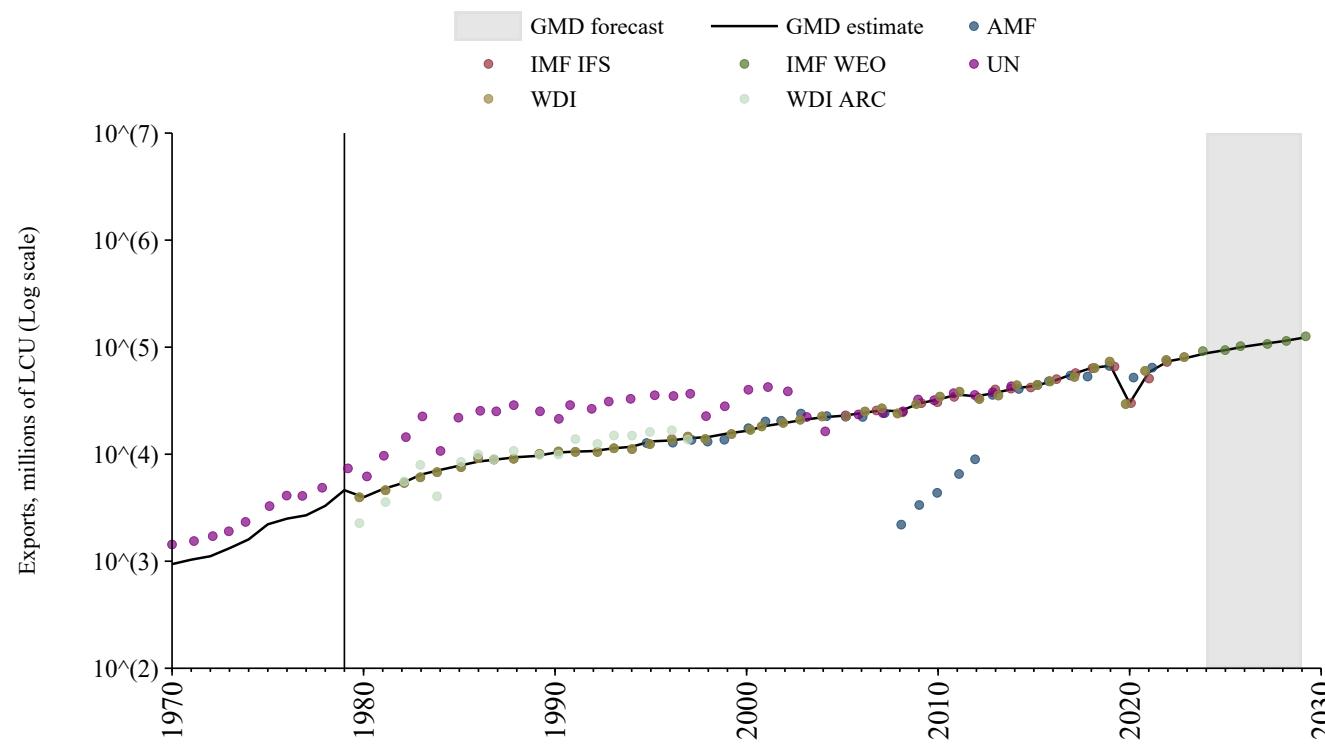
## Cayman Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 106.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2015 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 109.5%).
WEO (2024)	2017 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 100.3%).



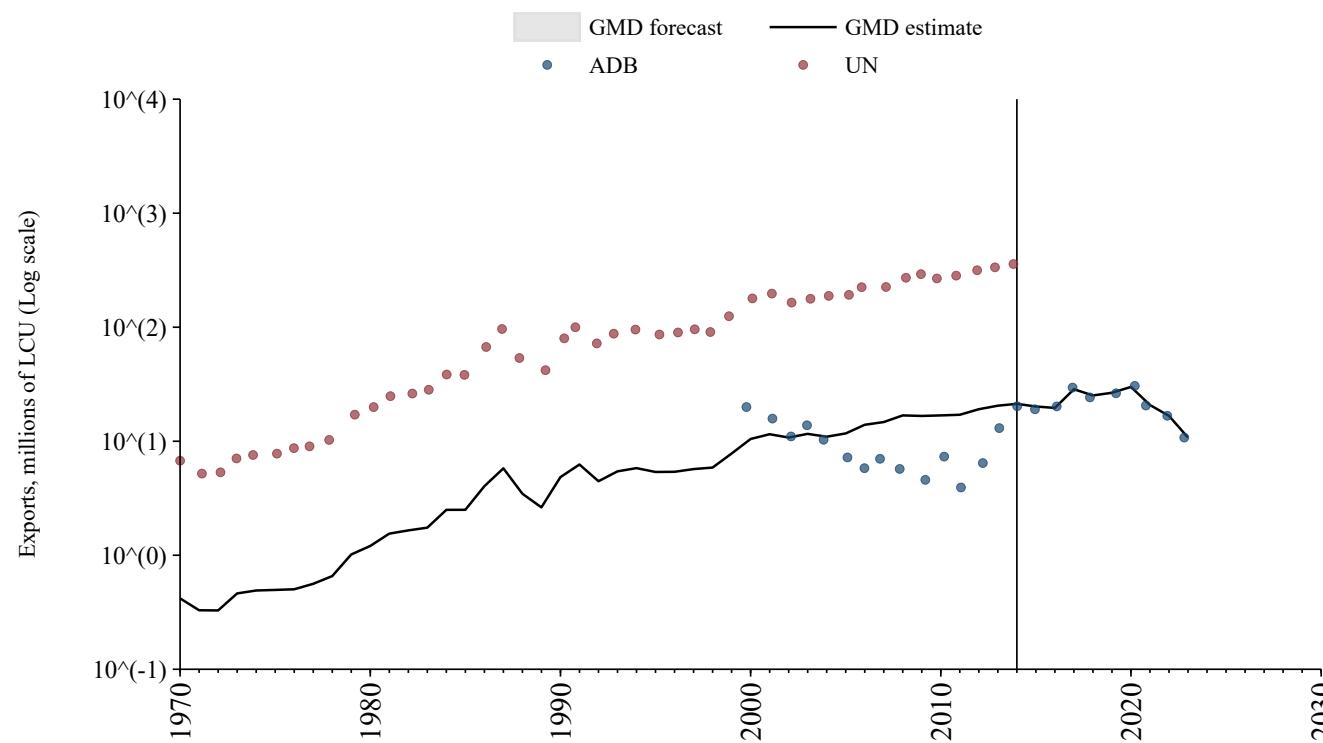
## Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 65.5%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



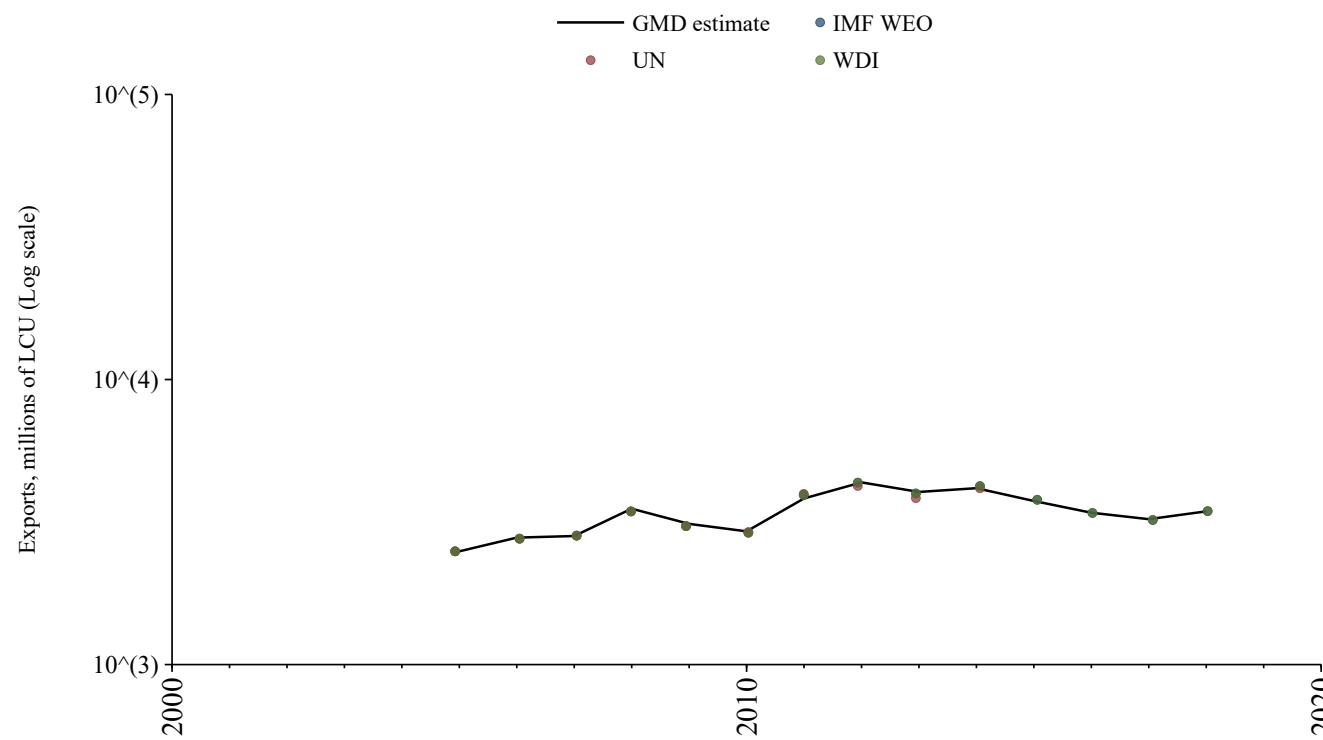
## Cook Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 6.2%).
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2015 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



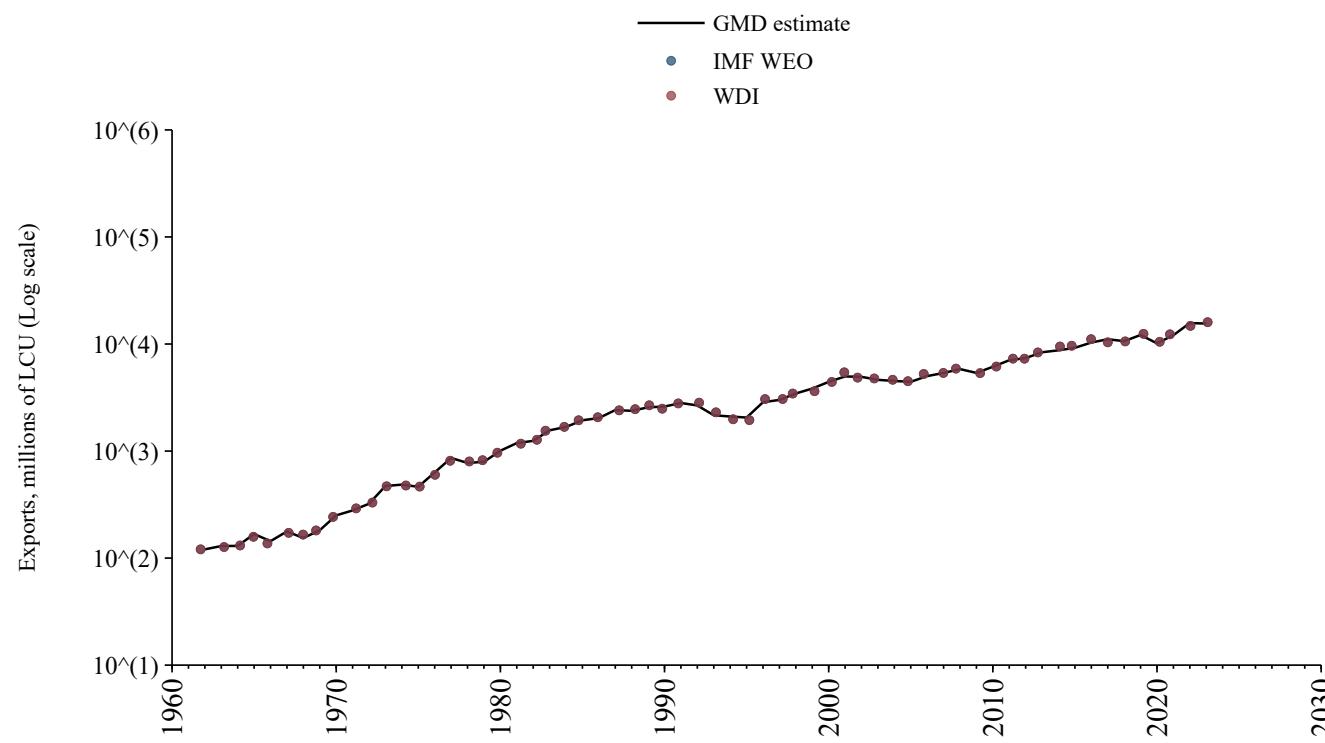
# Curaçao

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2005 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019



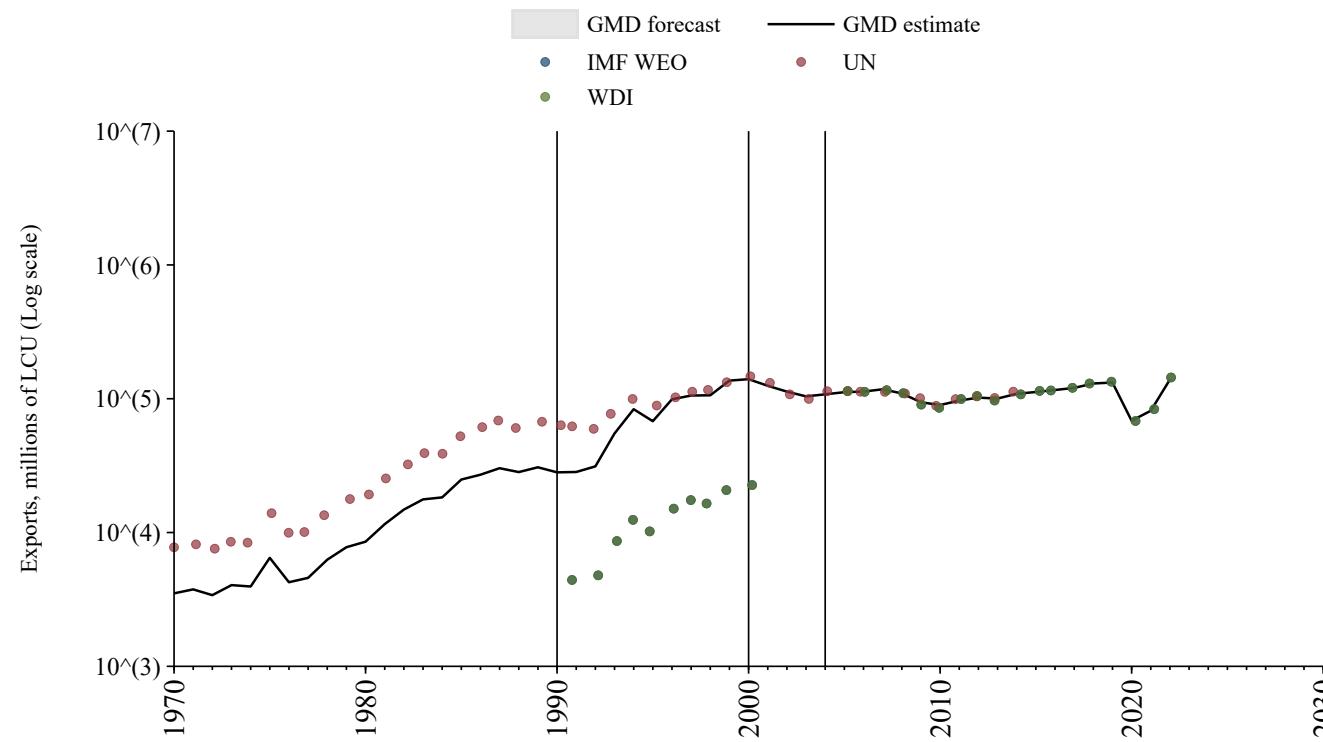
## Faroe Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1962 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



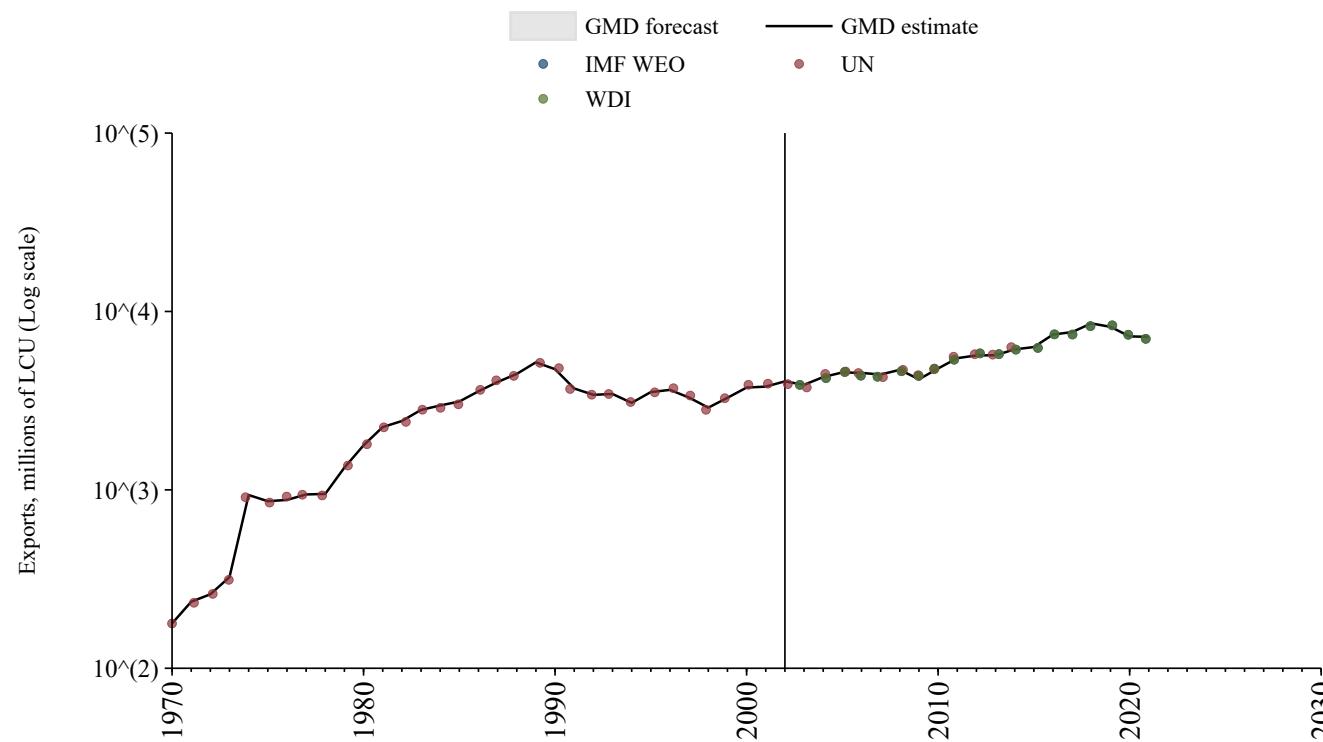
## French Polynesia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 45.3%).
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 641%).
United Nations (2024)	2001 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005
WEO (2024)	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



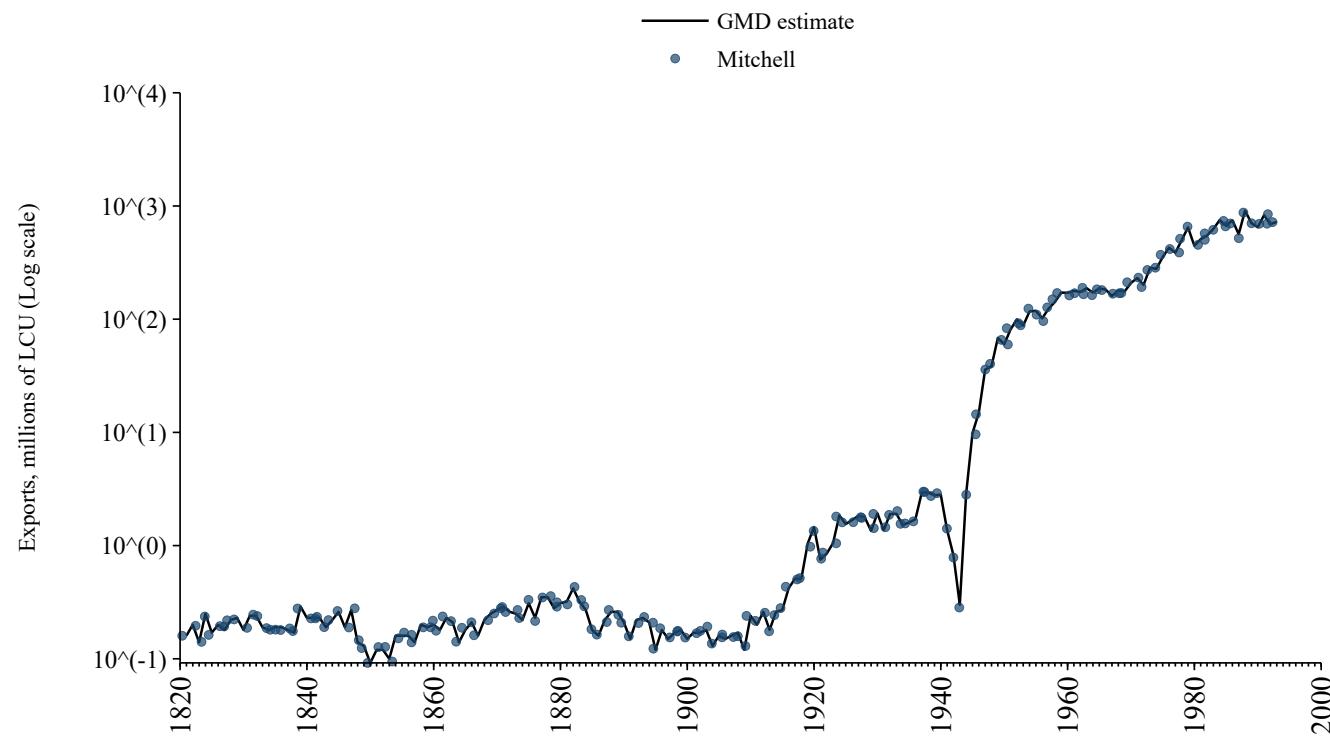
# Greenland

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2003 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



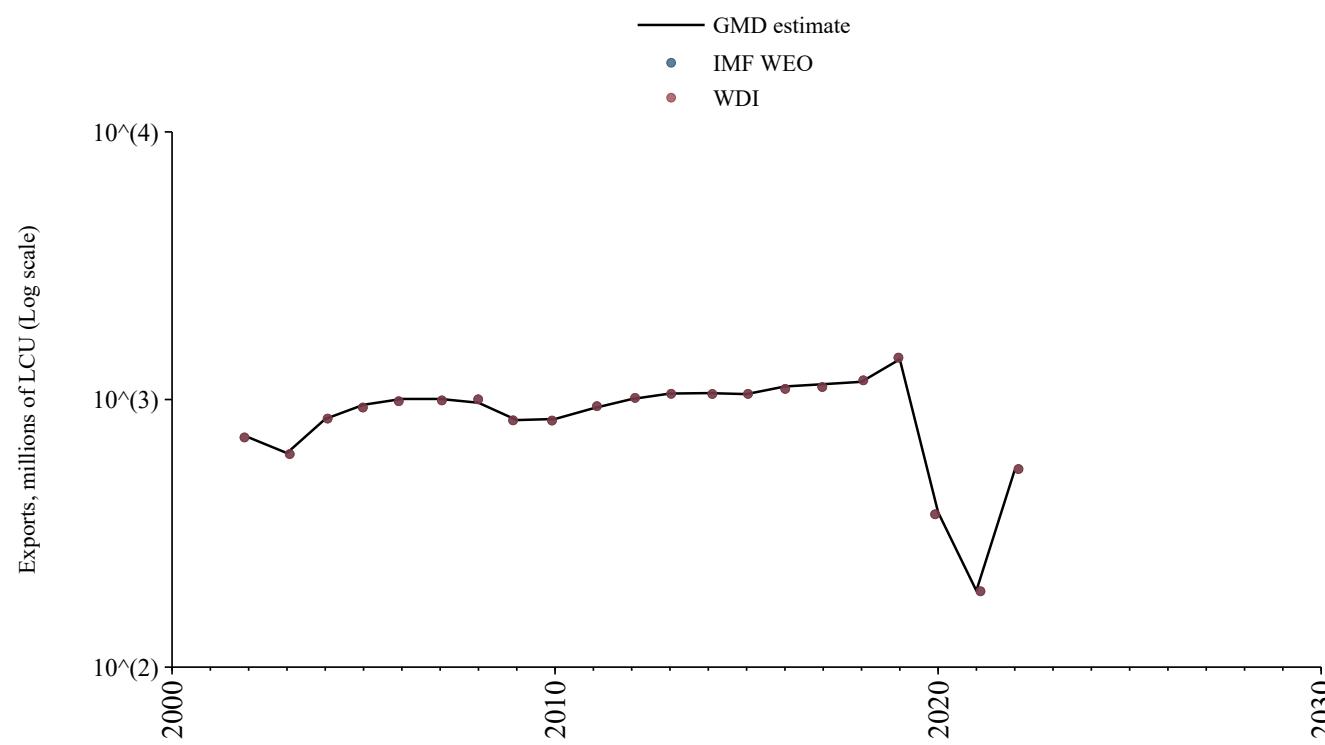
## Guadeloupe

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1821 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994



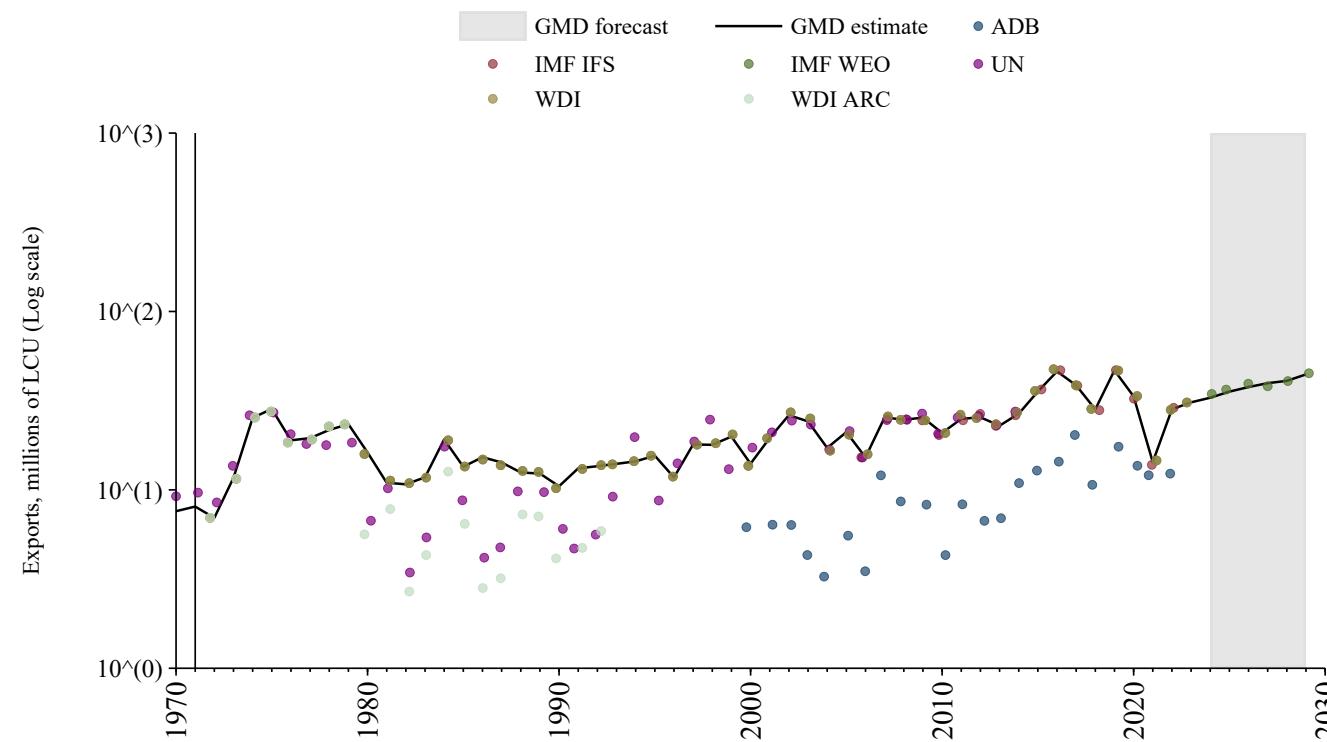
## Guam

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



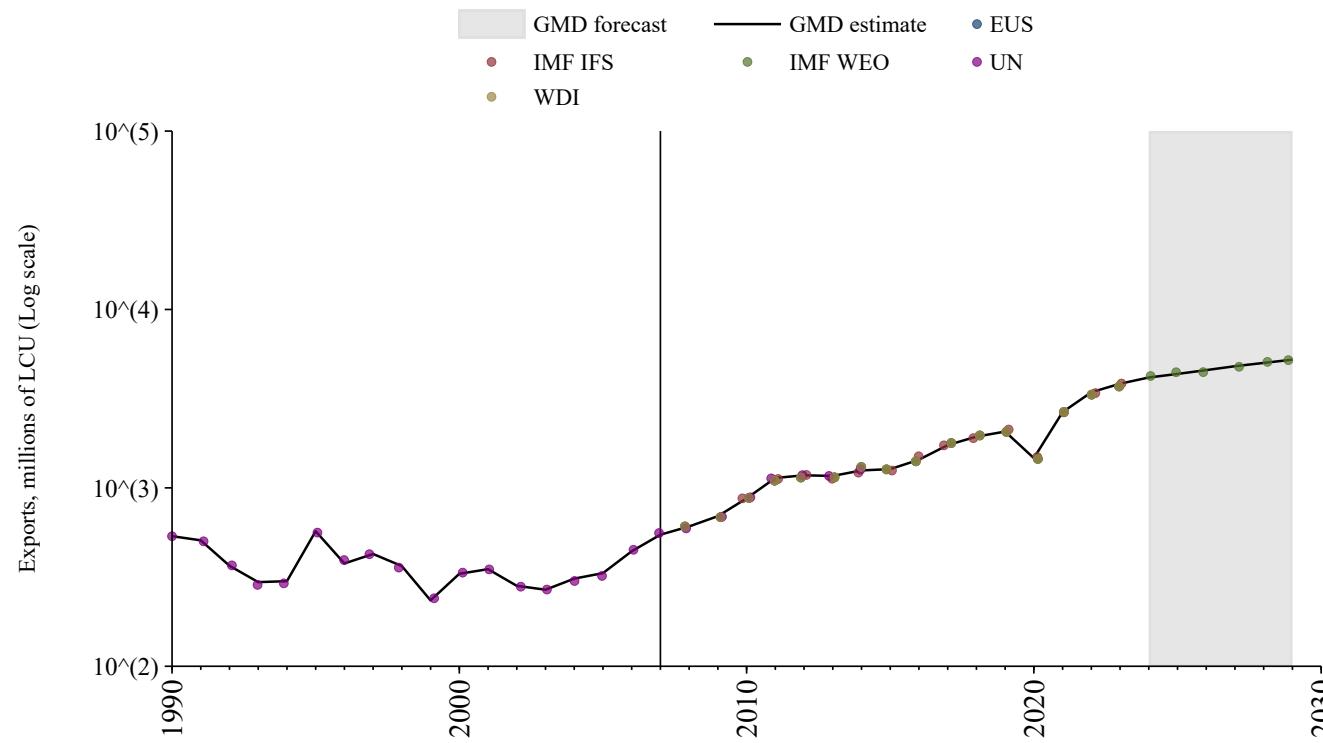
## Kiribati

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 82.4%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1972 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



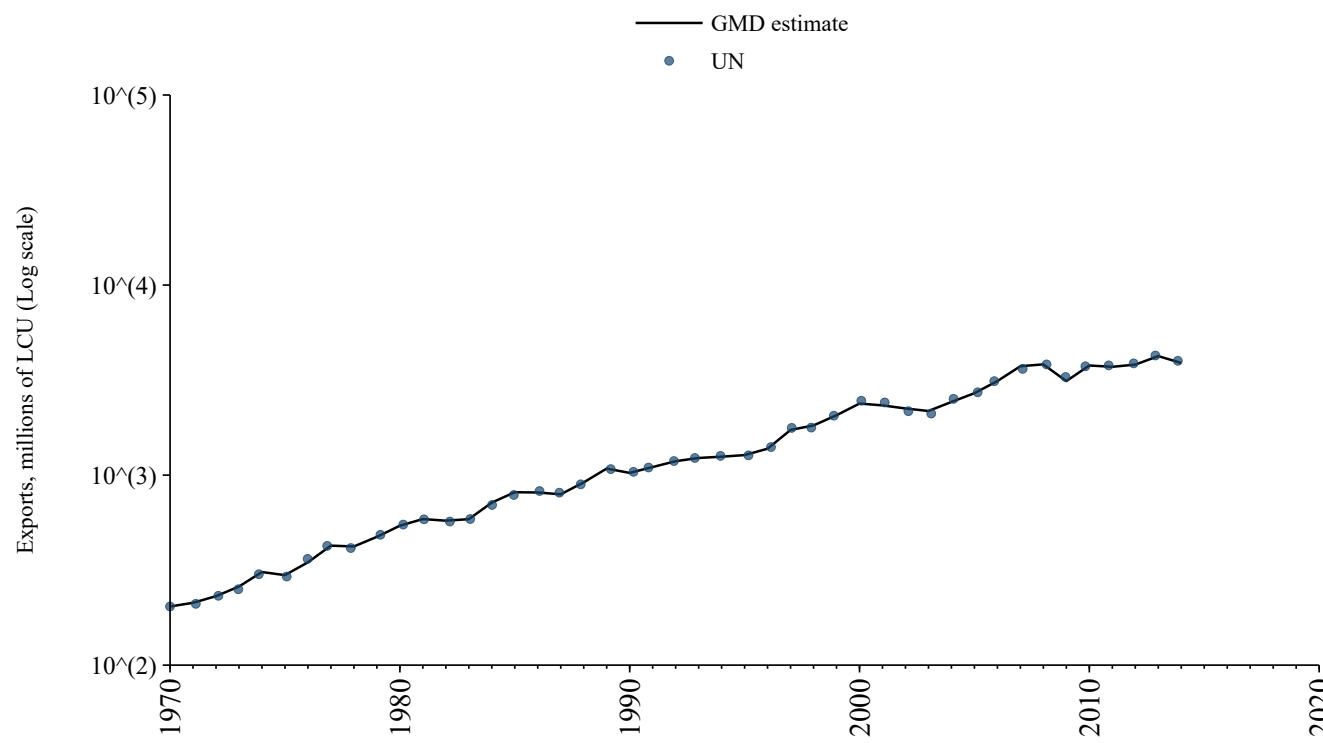
# Kosovo

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1990 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2008 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



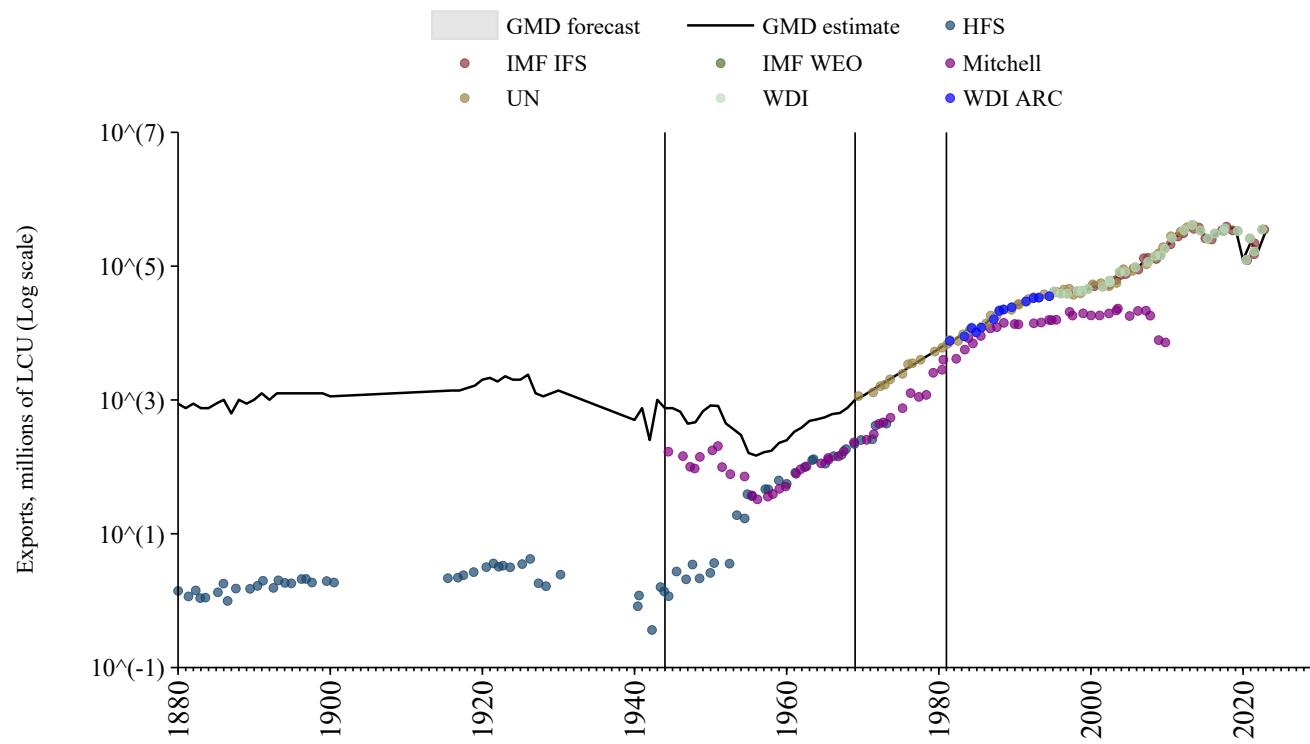
# Liechtenstein

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



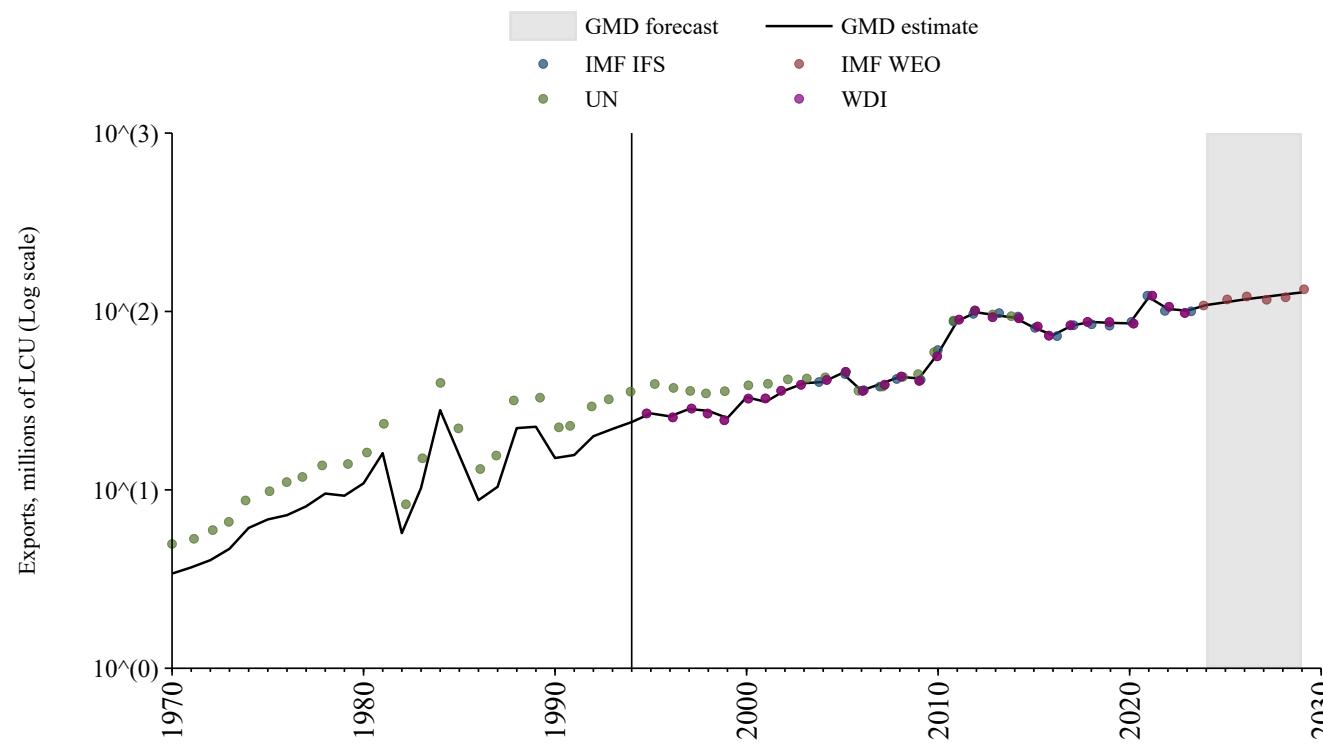
# Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1880 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 62918.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 446.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982
WEO (2024)	1982 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



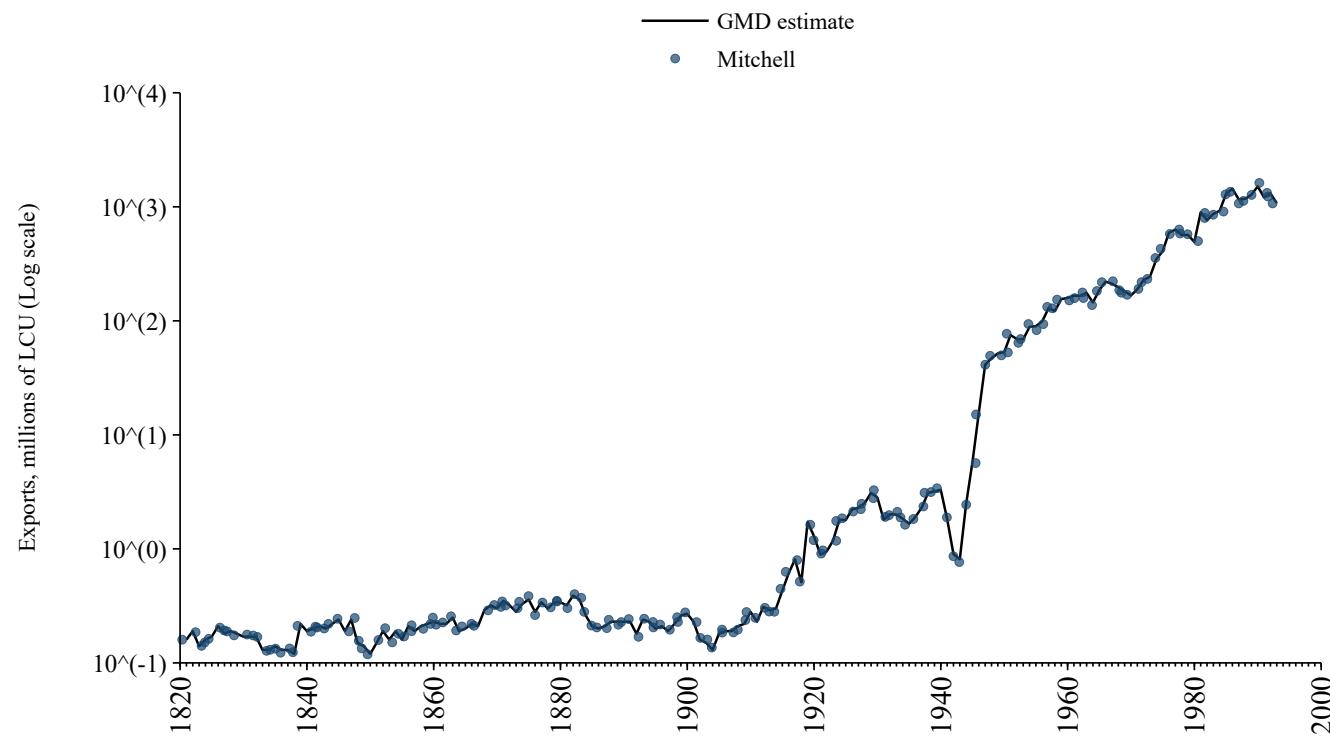
## Marshall Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 68.2%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



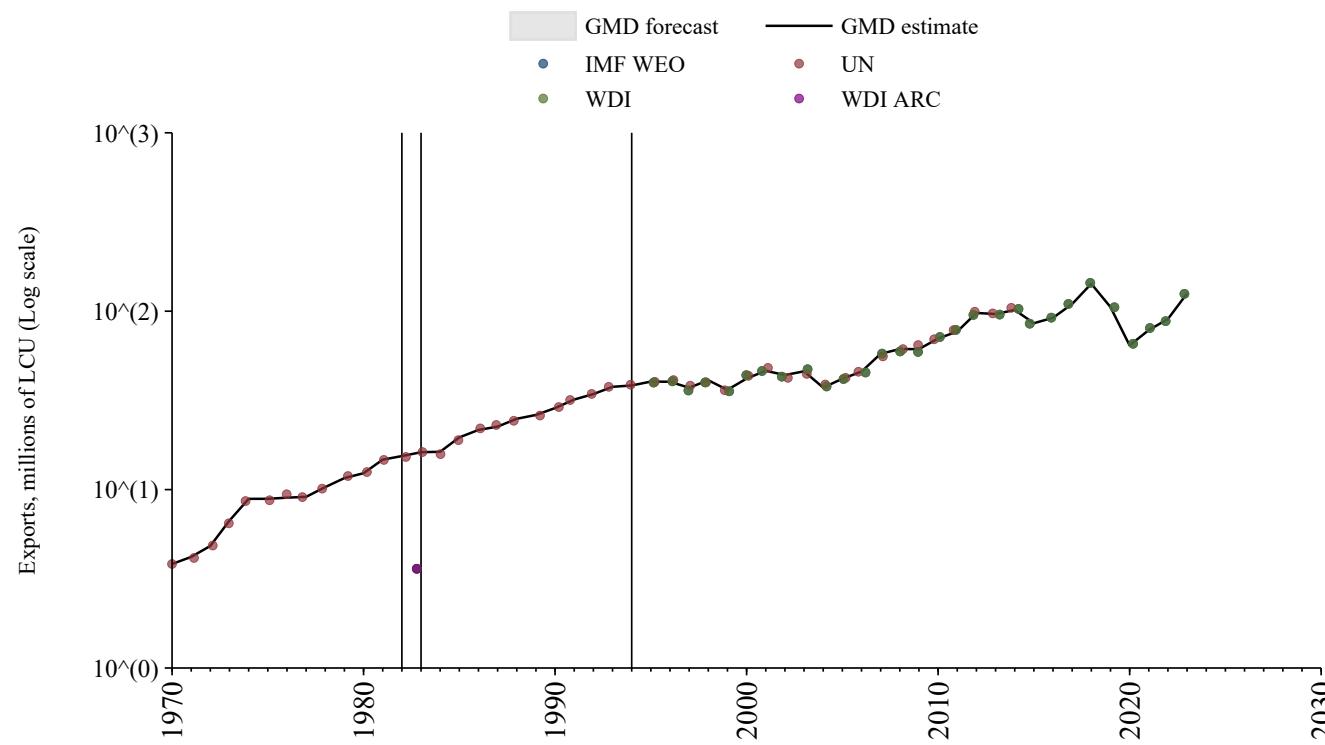
# Martinique

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1821 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994



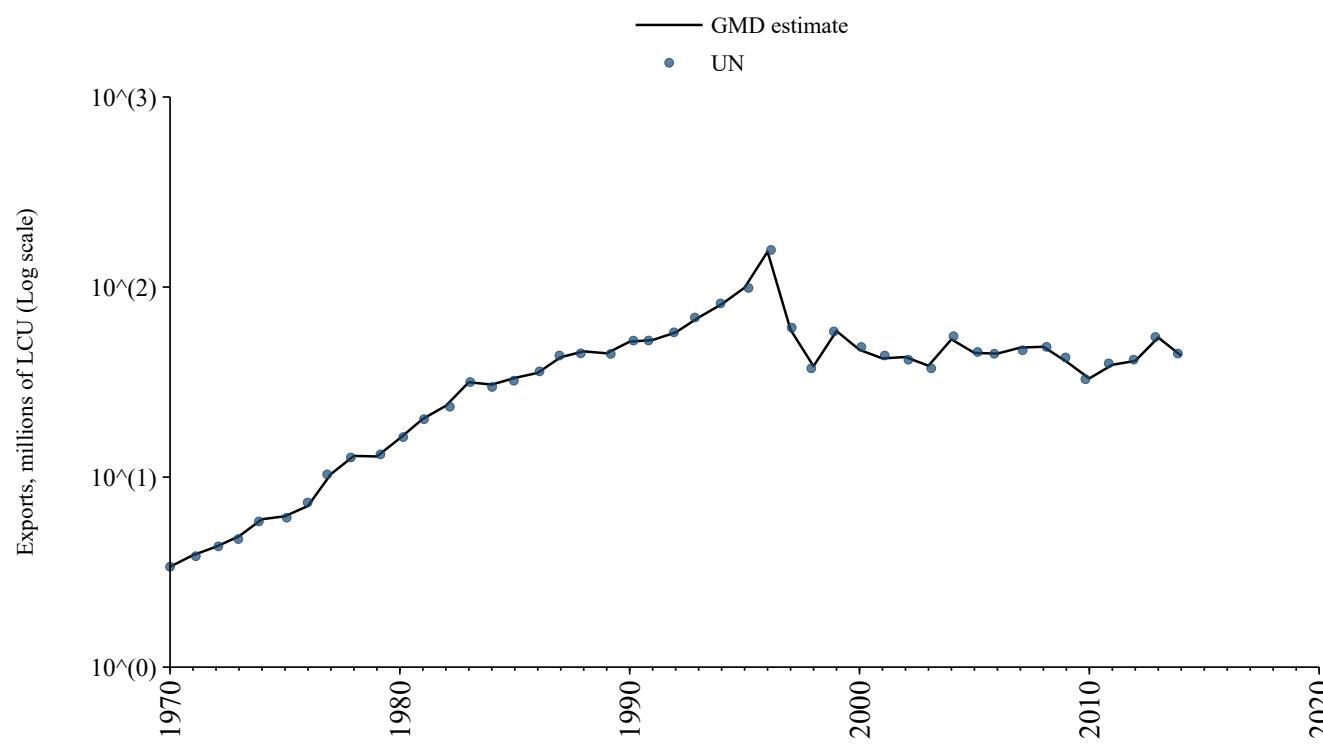
## Micronesia (Federated States of)

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983
WEO (2024)	1983 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 450%).
United Nations (2024)	1984 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



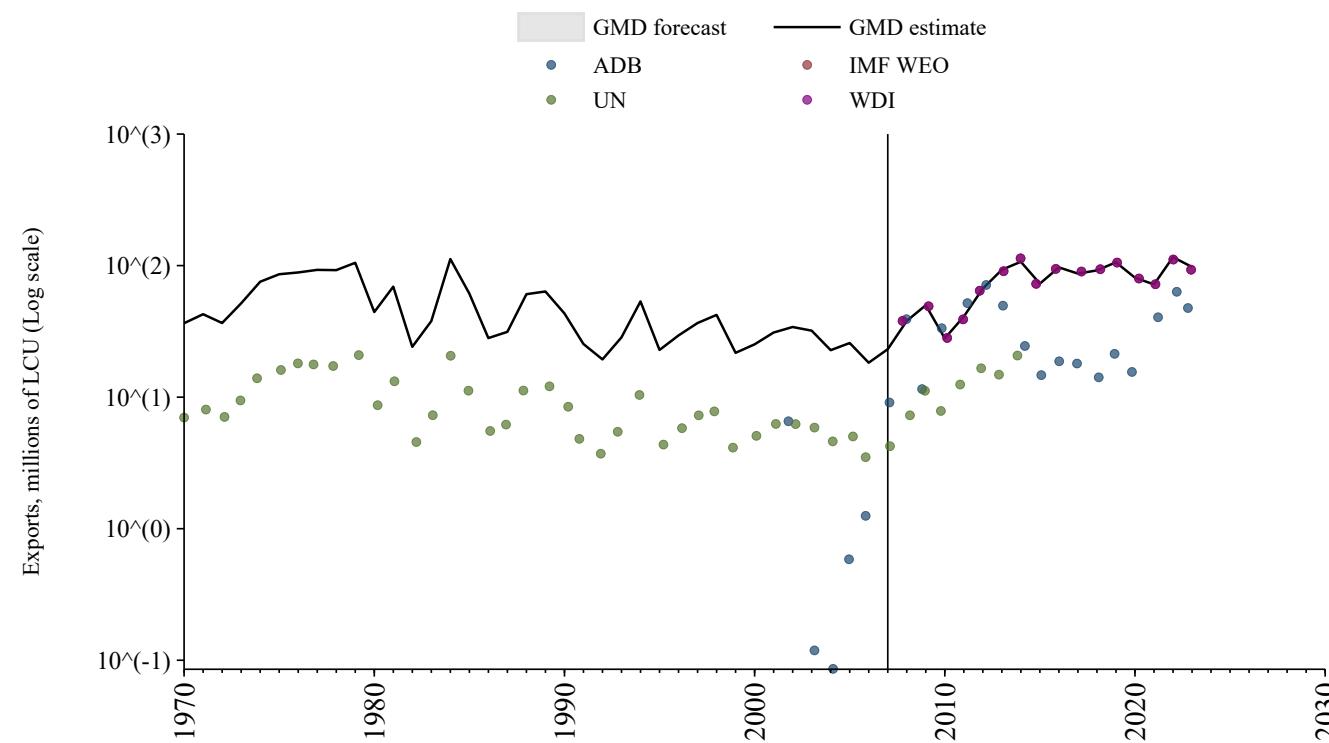
# Montserrat

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



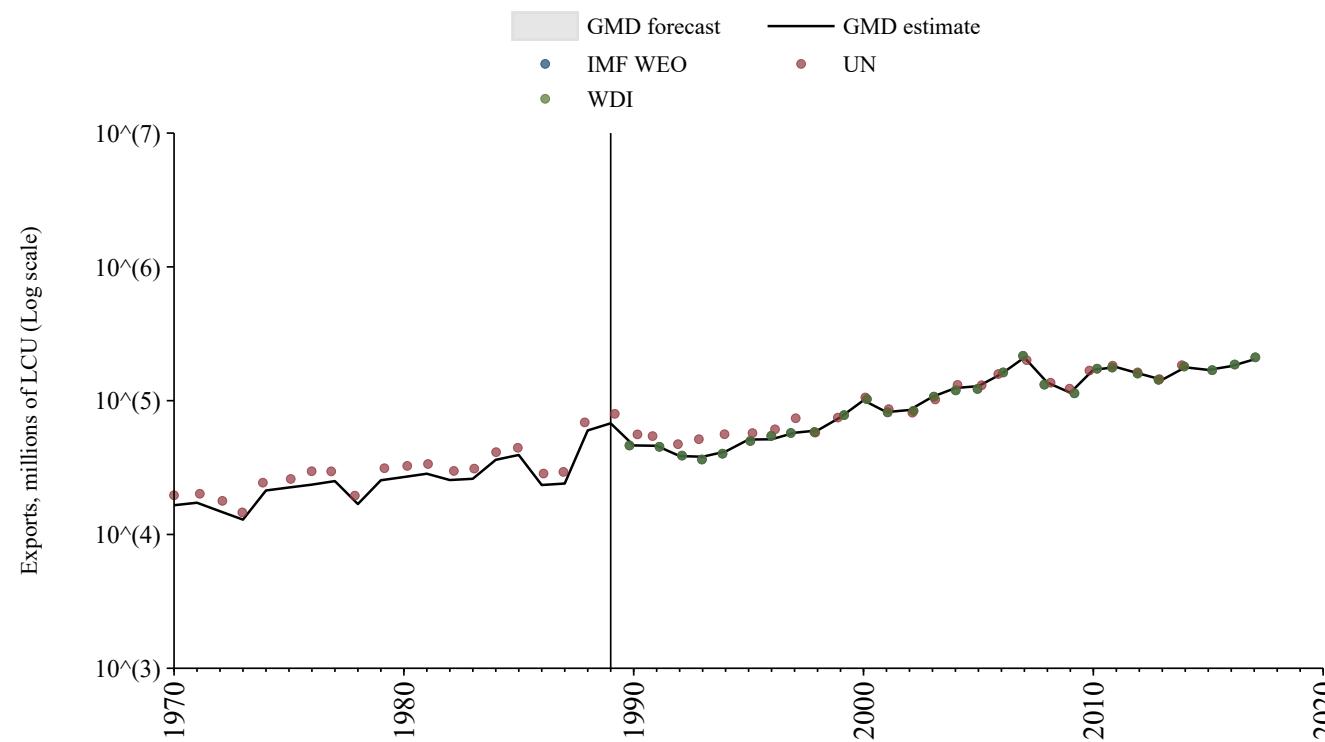
# Nauru

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 521.6%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2008 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



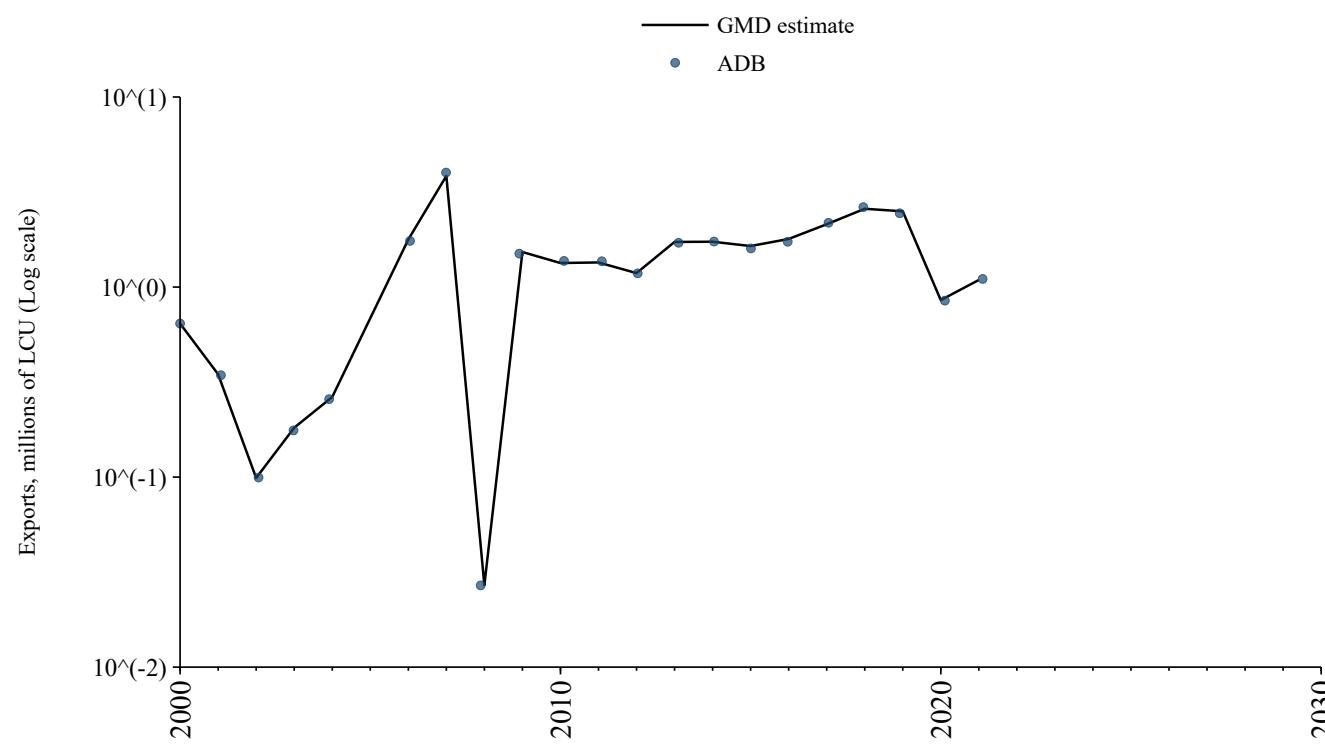
## New Caledonia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 84.2%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1990 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



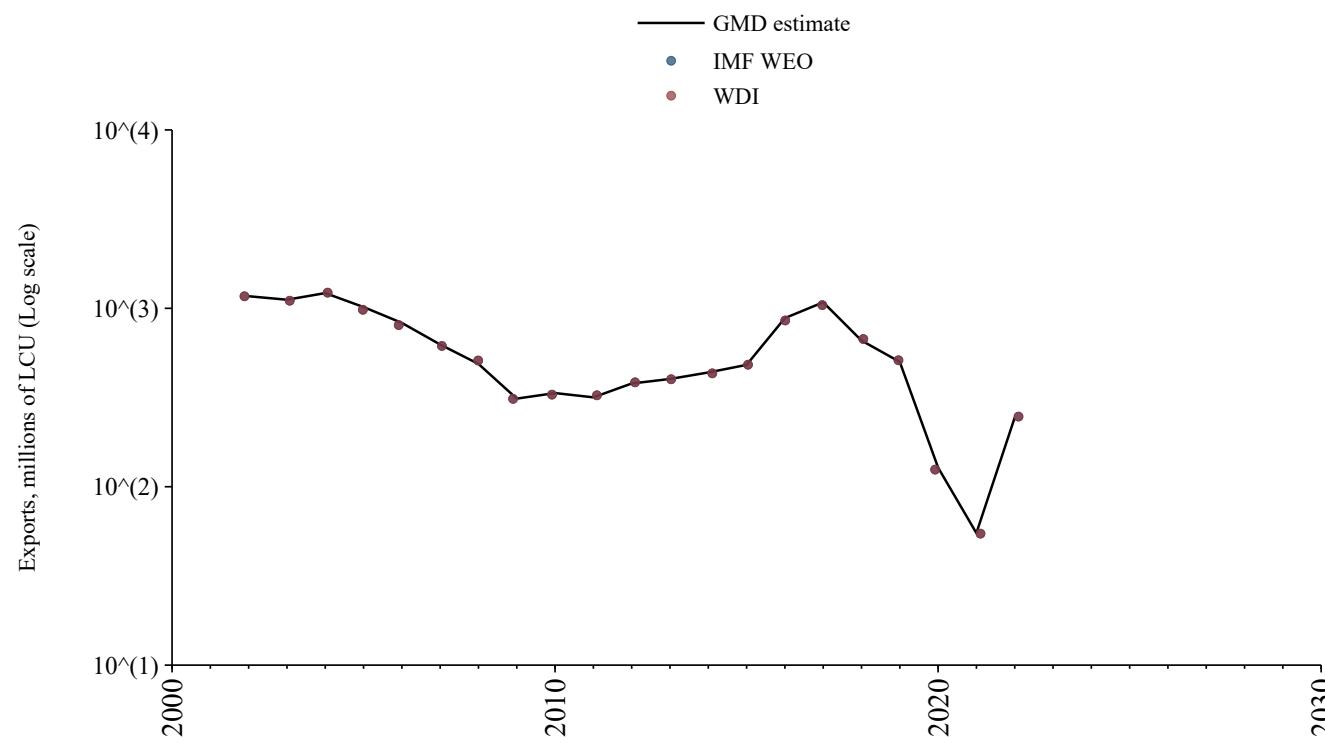
# Niue

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2000 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



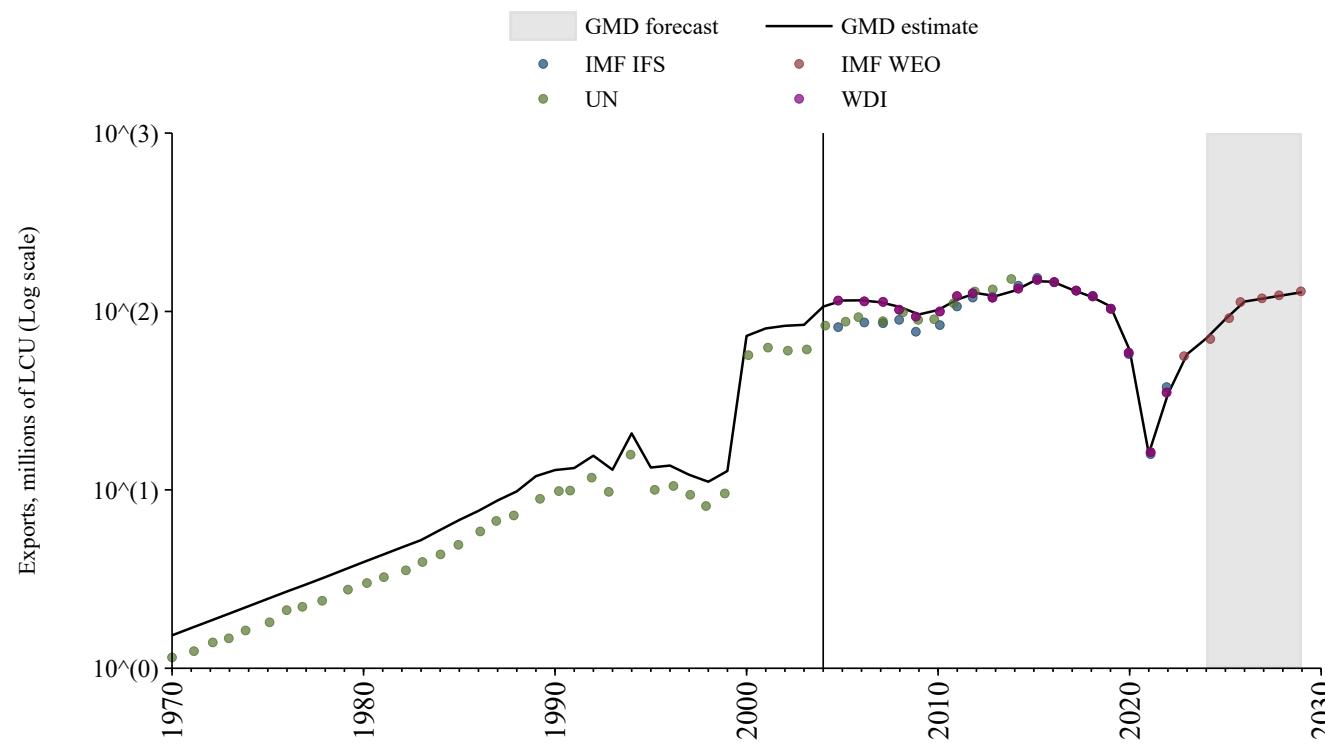
## Northern Mariana Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



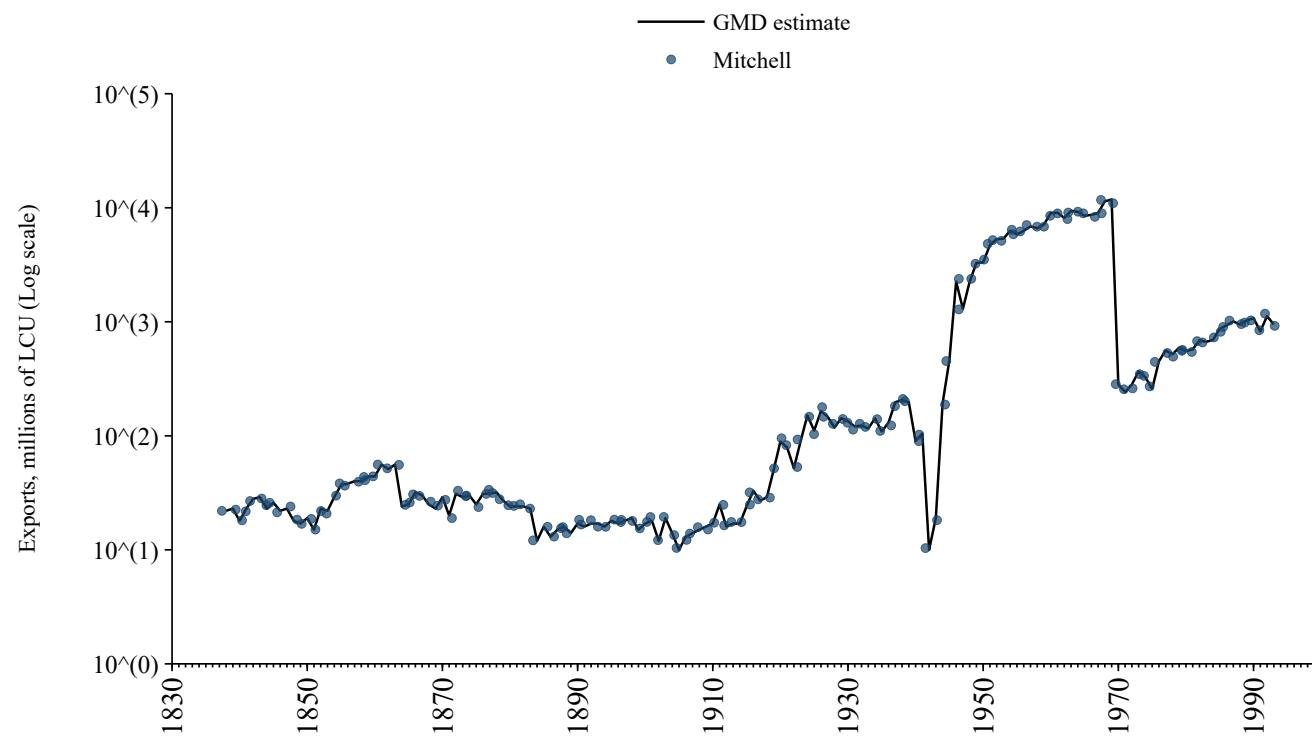
## Palau

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 133%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2005 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



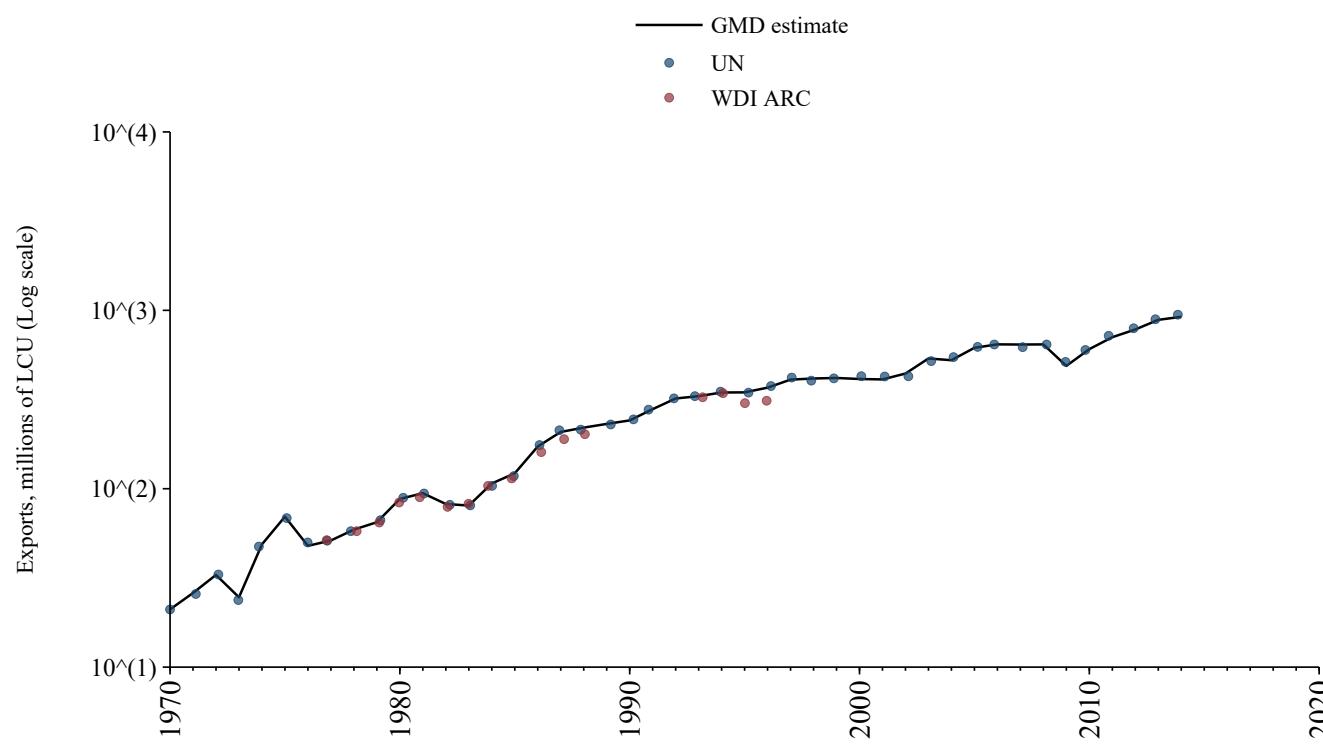
# Réunion

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1838 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994



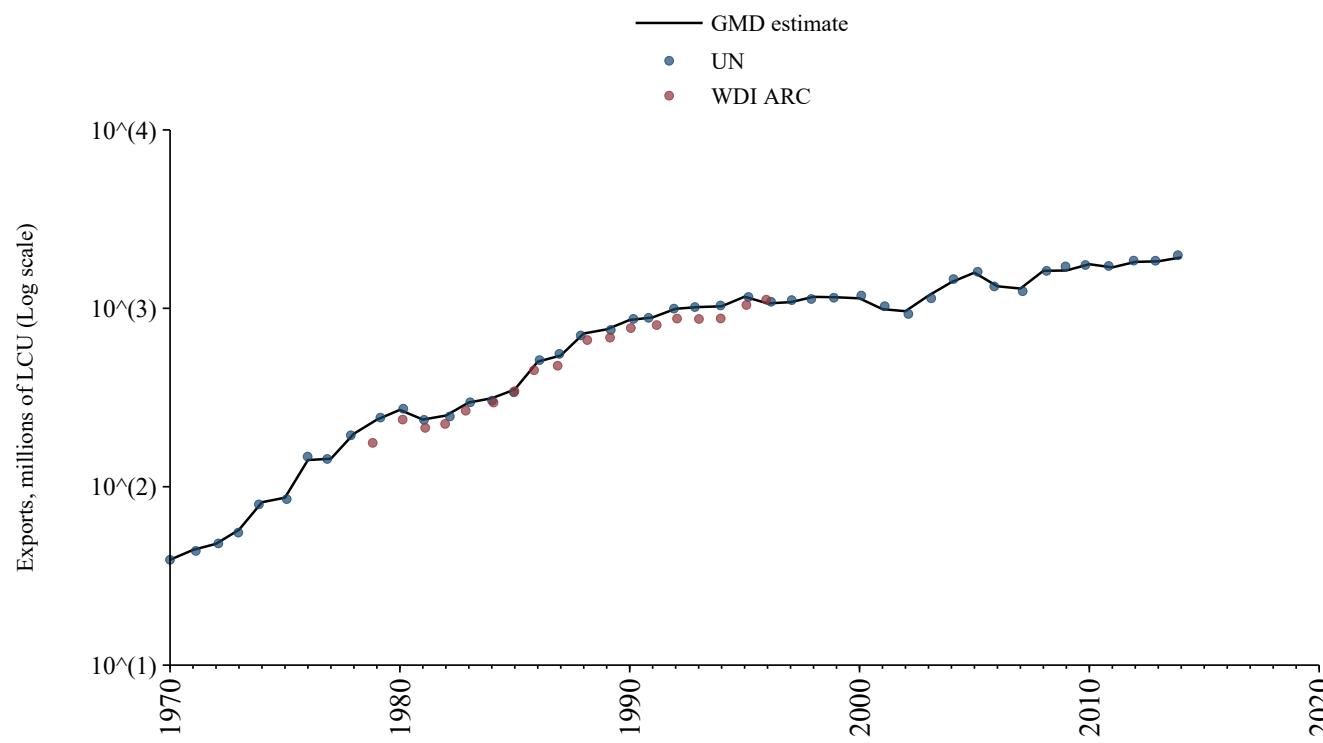
## Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



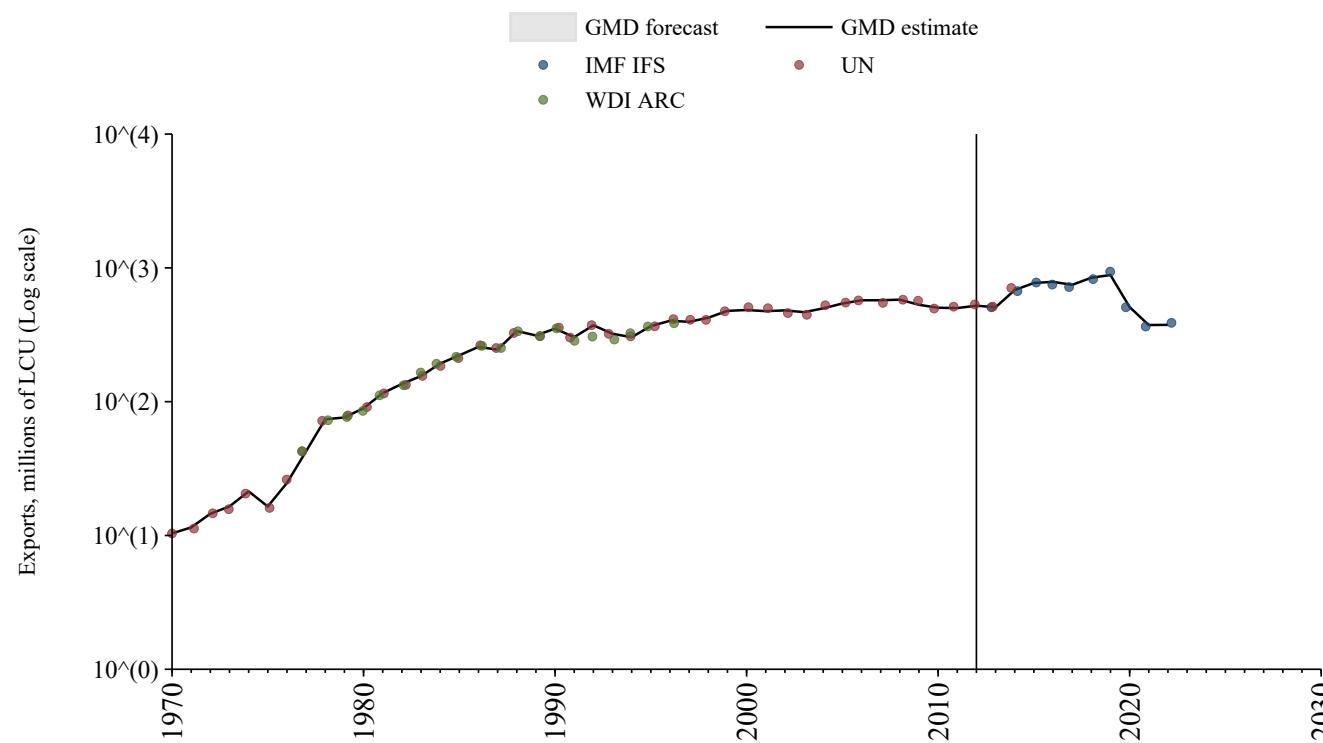
# Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



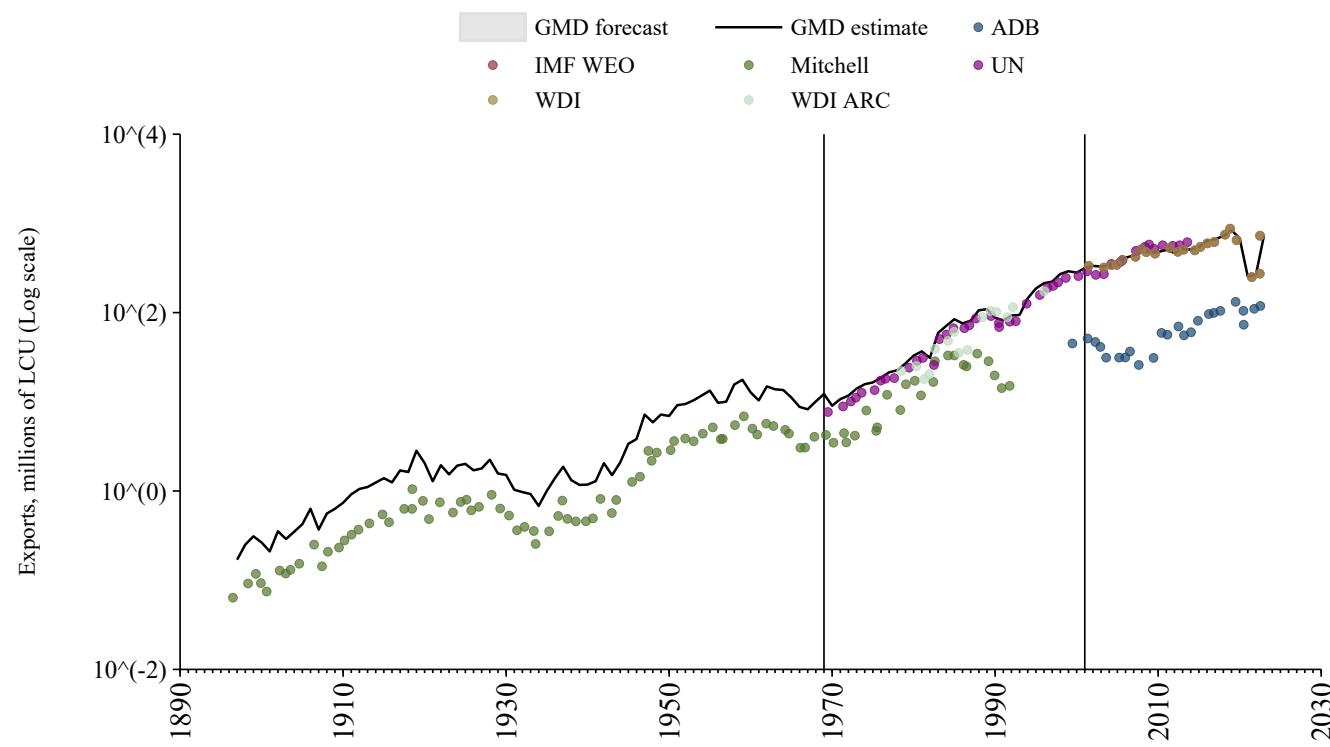
## Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	2013 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



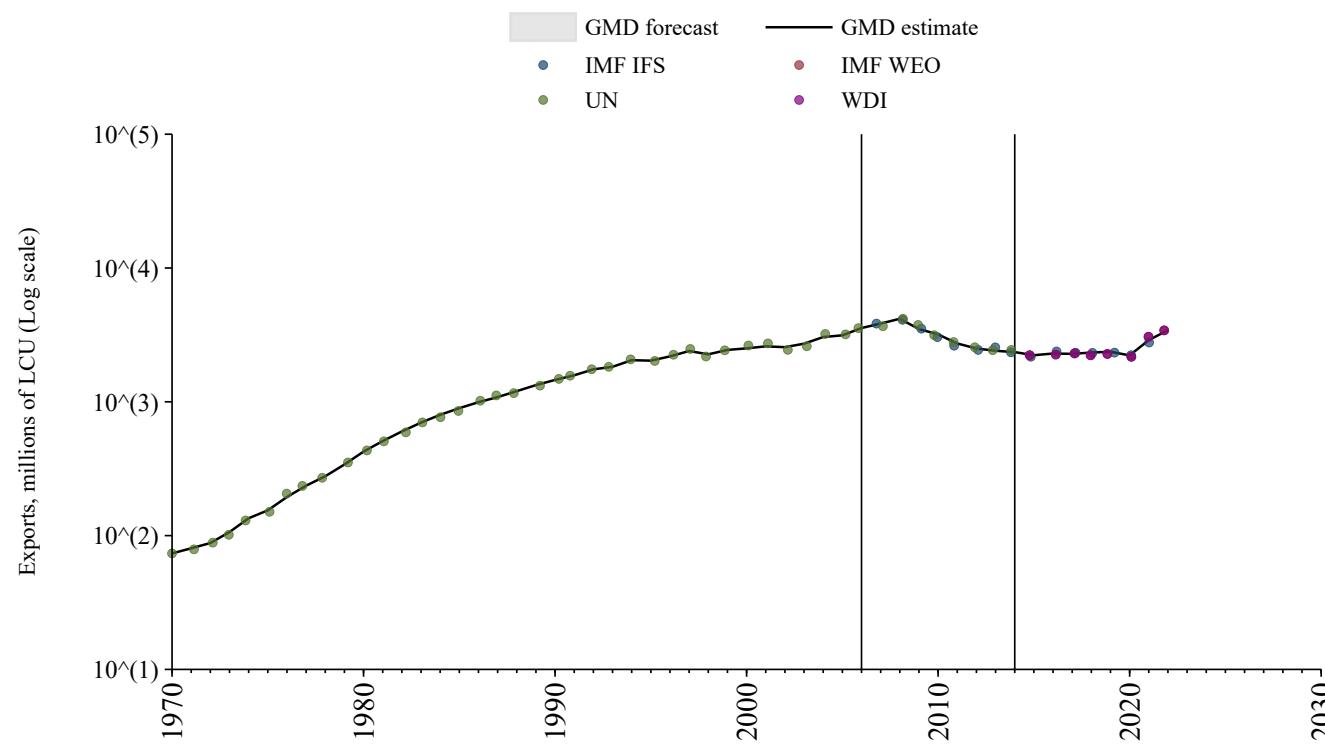
## Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1897 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 266%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 117.6%).
WEO (2024)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



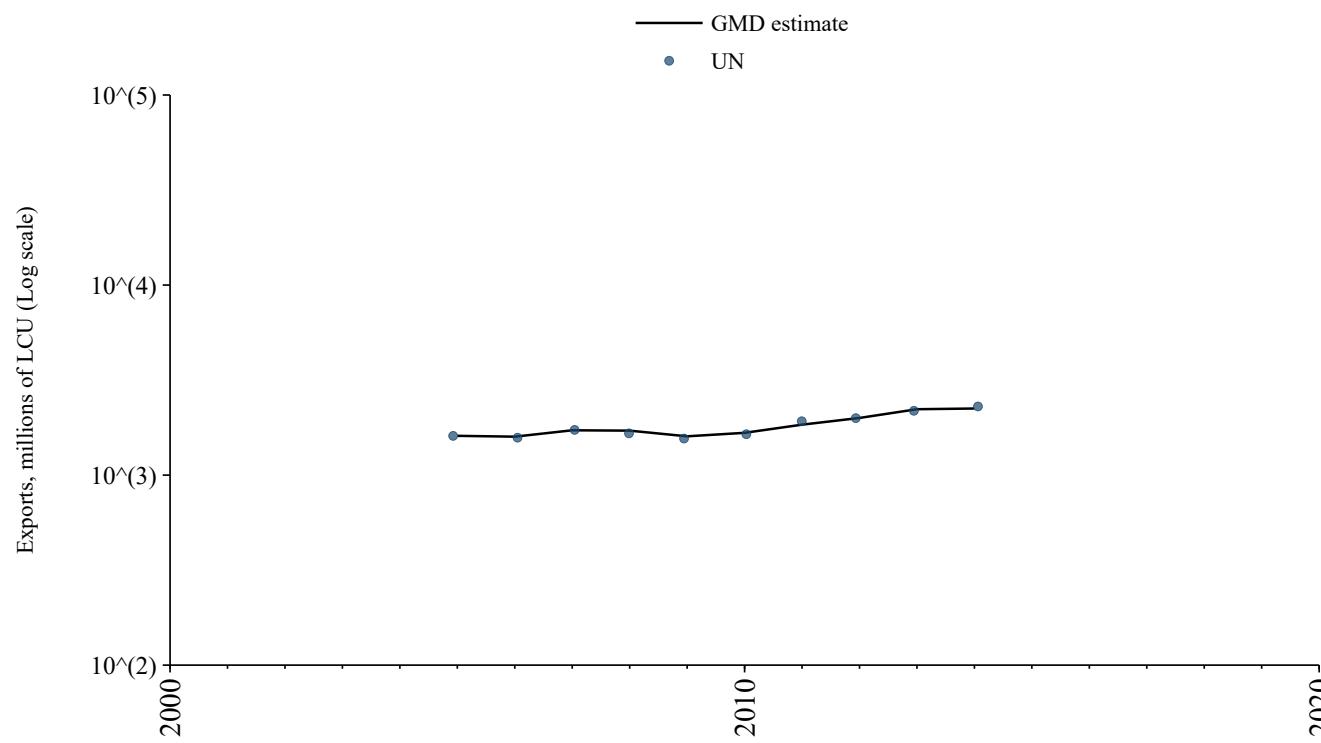
## San Marino

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2007 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015
WEO (2024)	2015 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



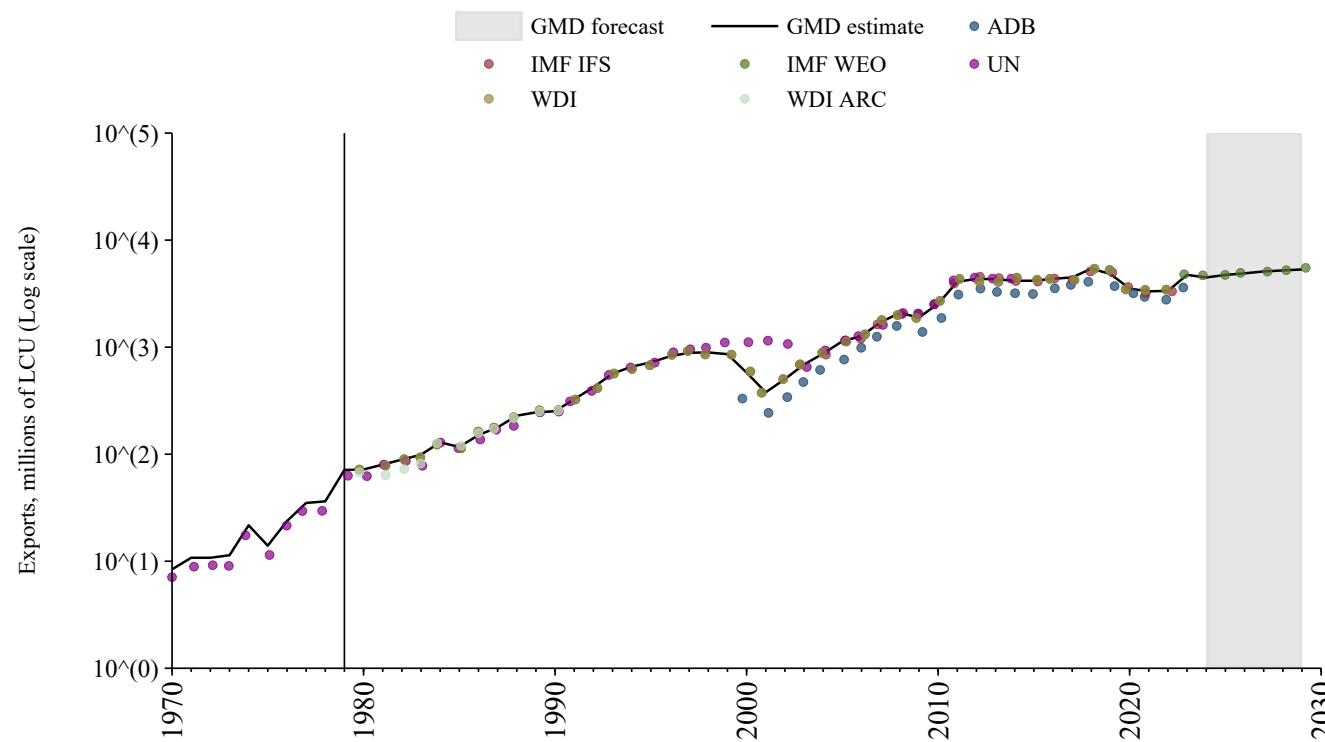
## Sint Maarten

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	2005 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



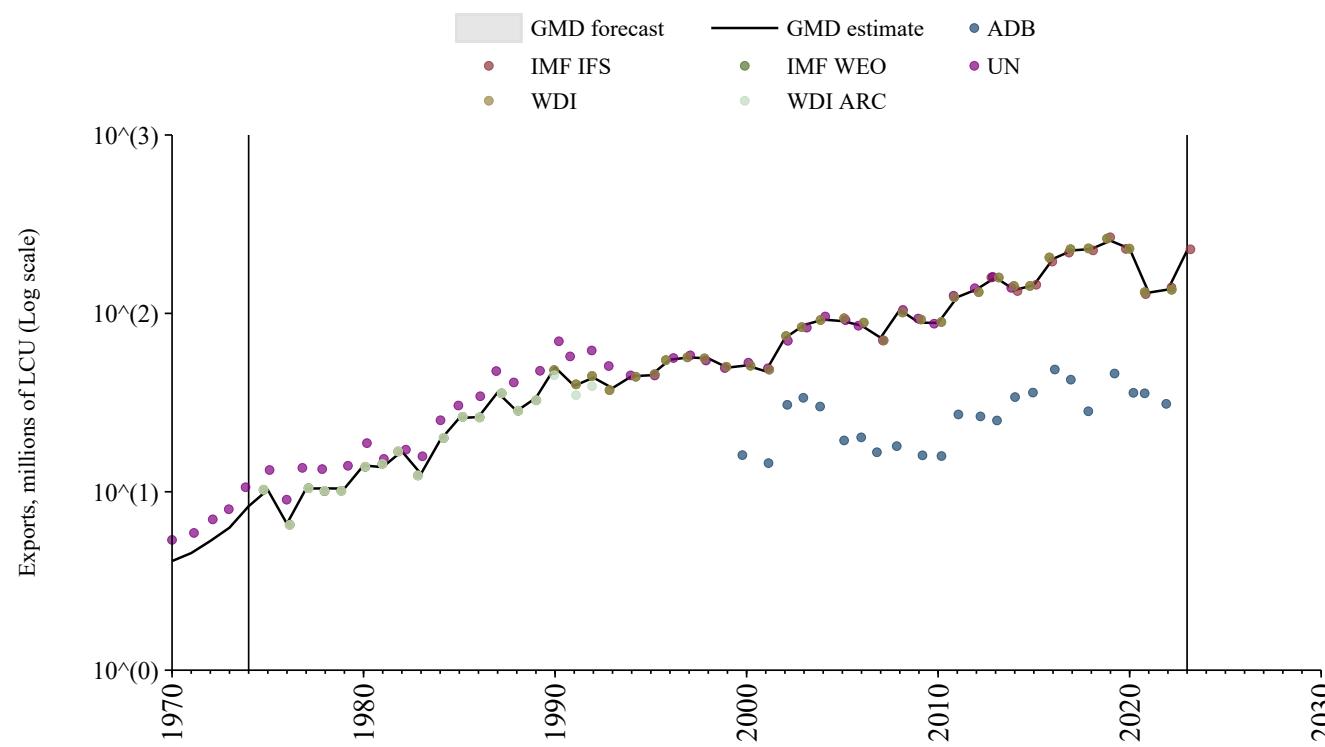
## Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 118.4%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



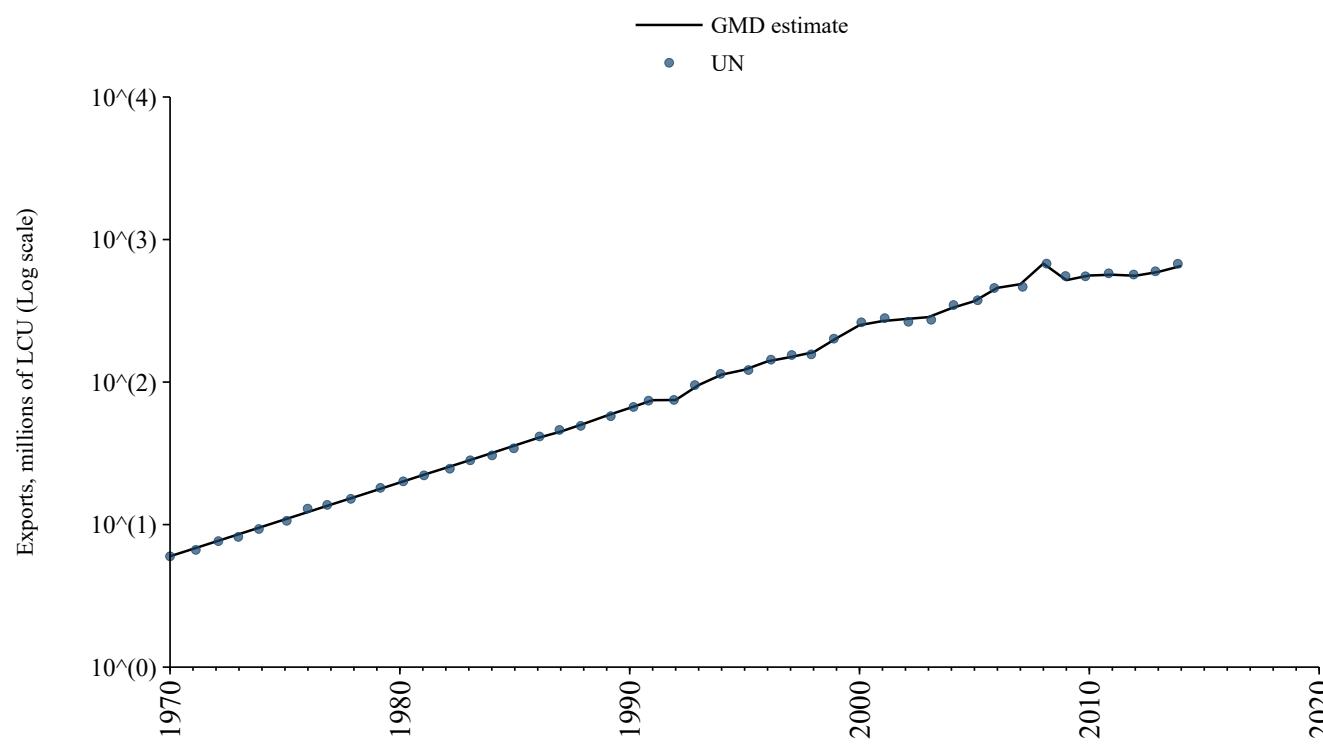
## Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 76.1%).
WEO (2024)	1975 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



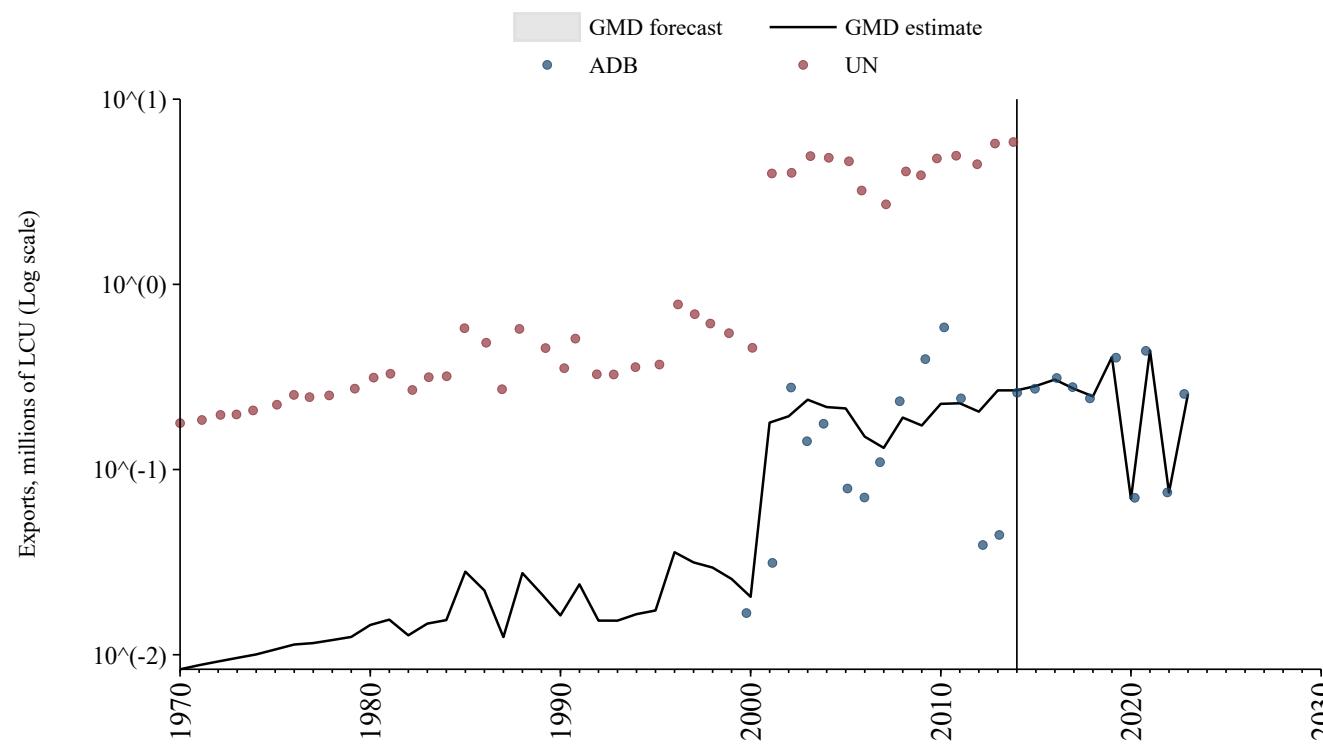
## Turks and Caicos Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



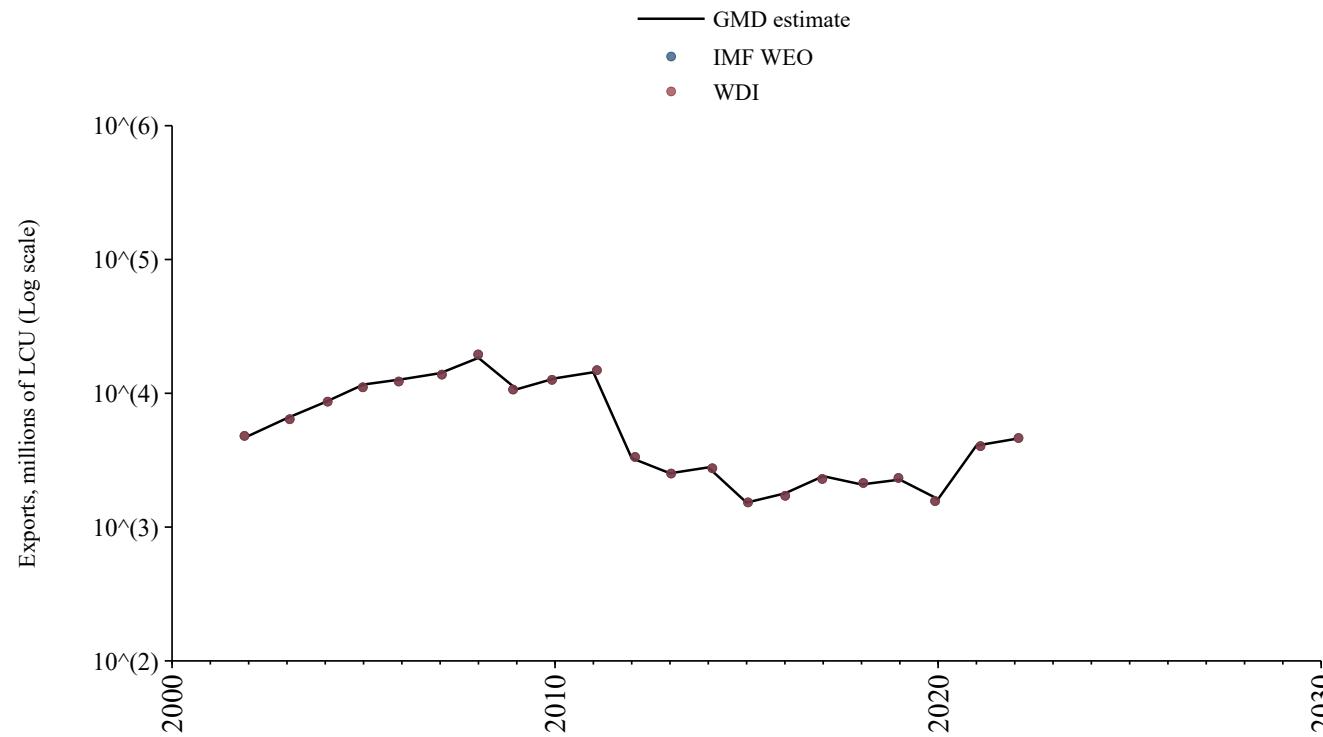
## Tuvalu

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 4.7%).
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2015 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



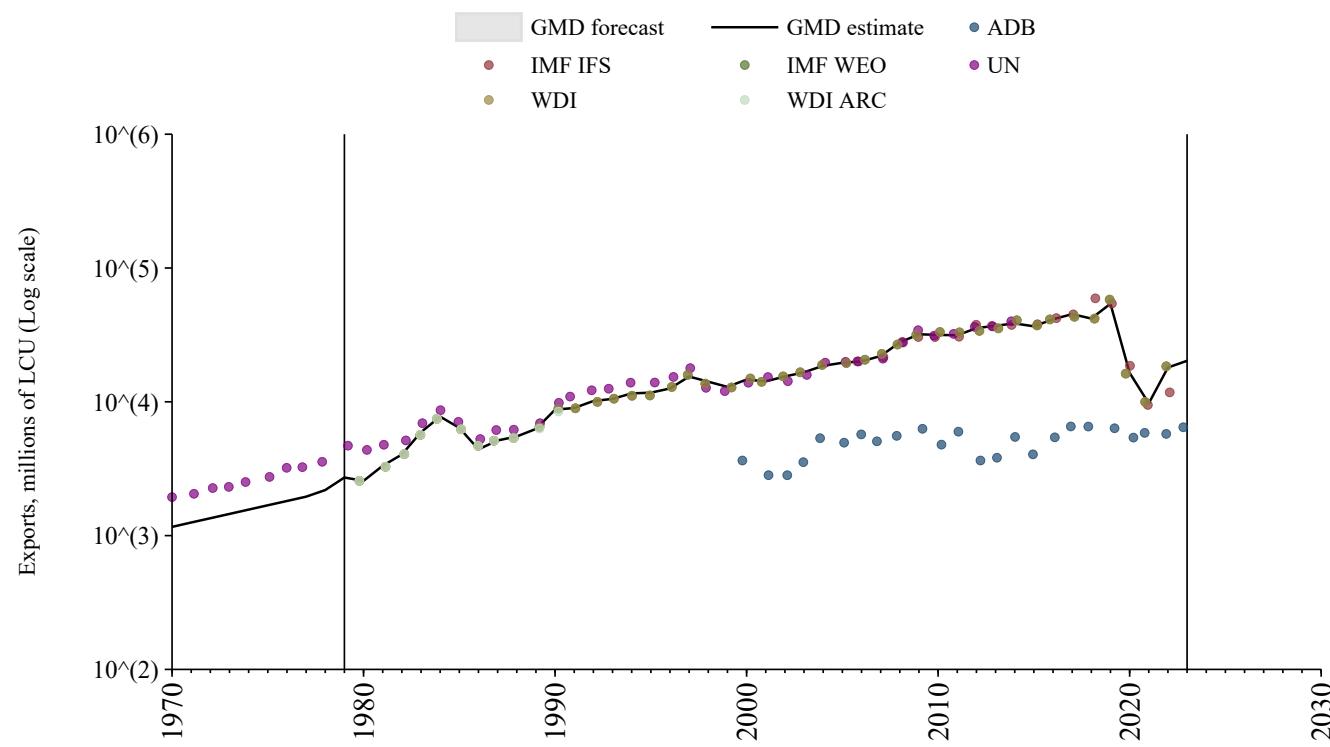
## US Virgin Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



## Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 59.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 313.9%).



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