

Long-term Interest Rate

January 31, 2025

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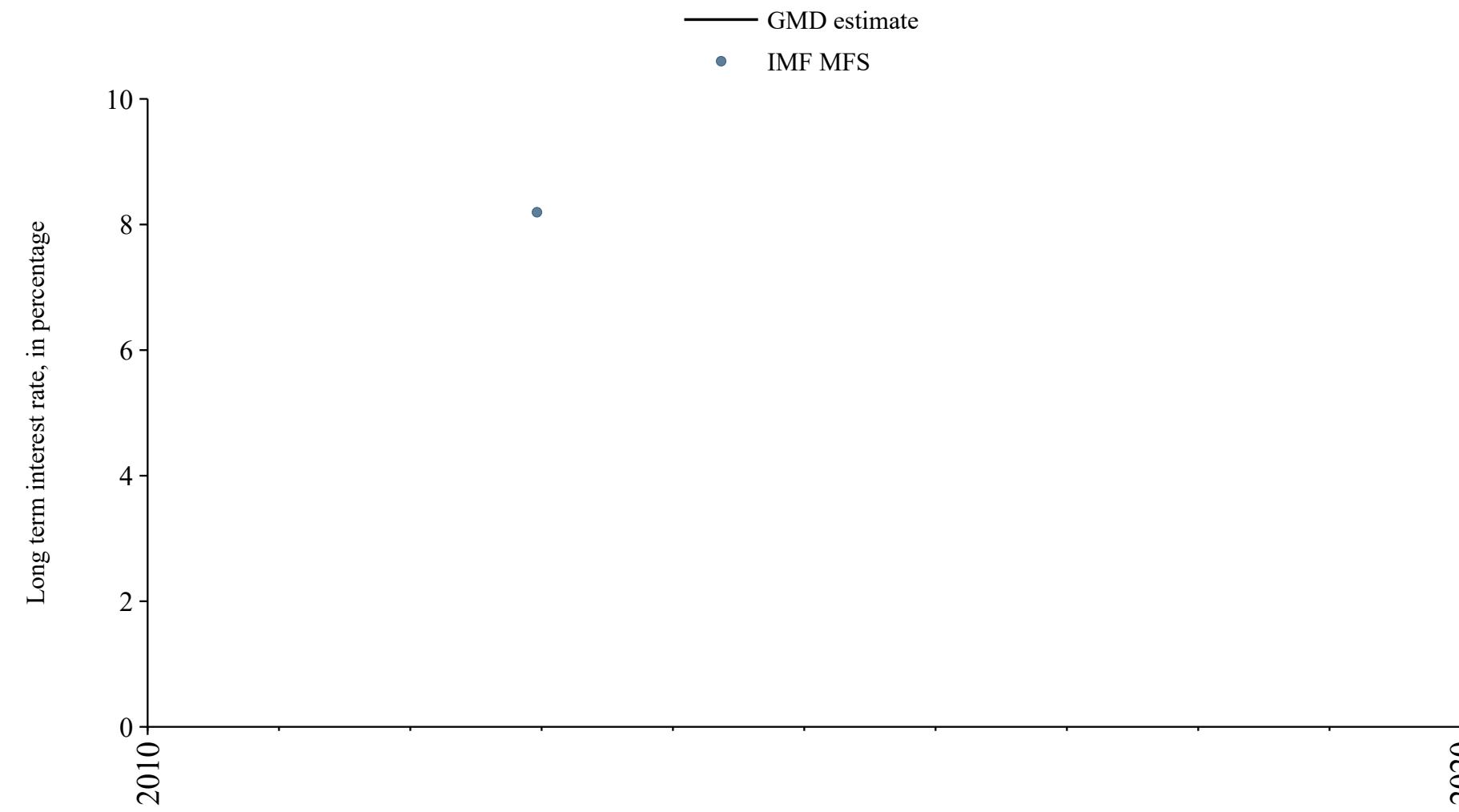
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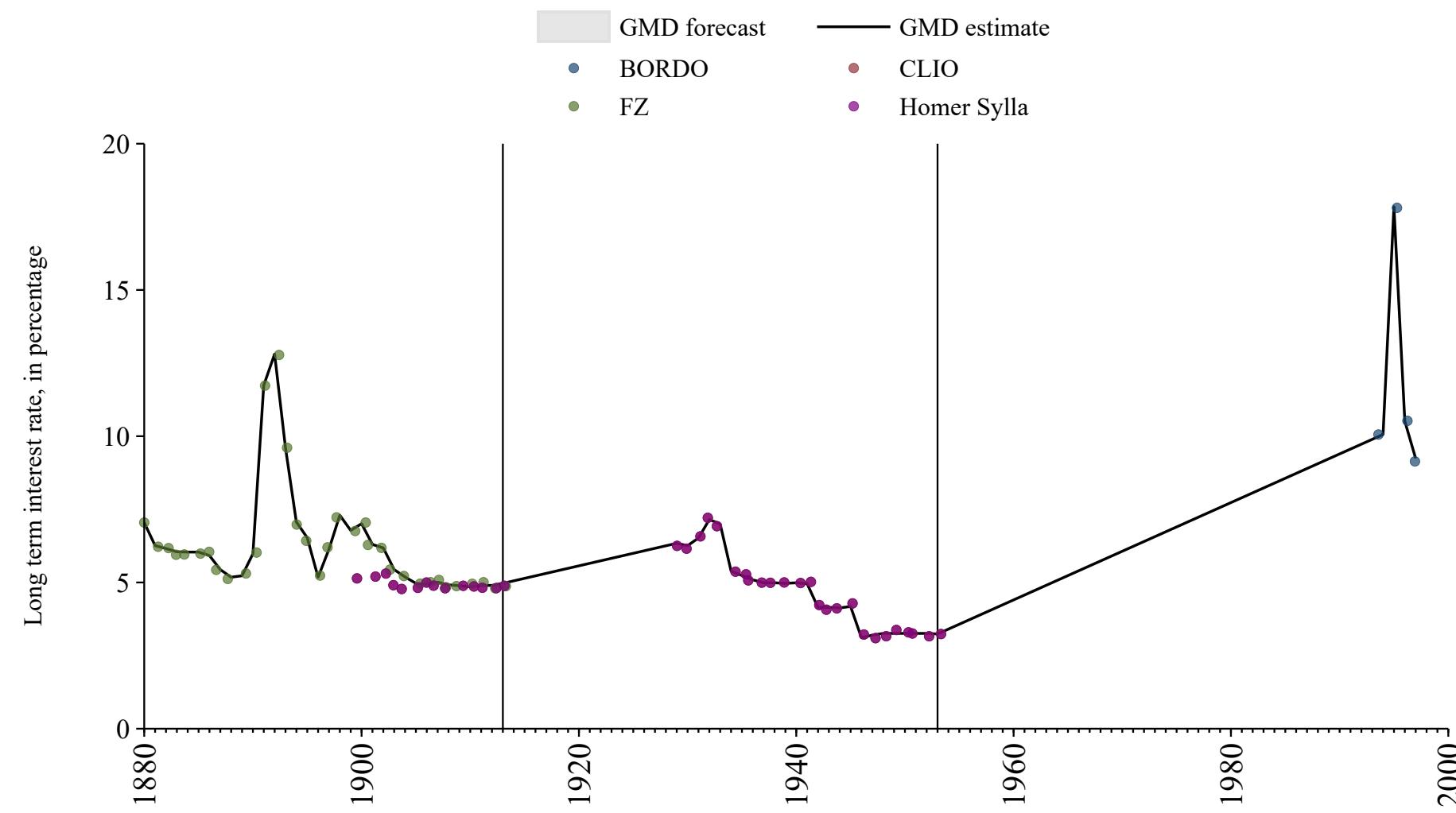
Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014



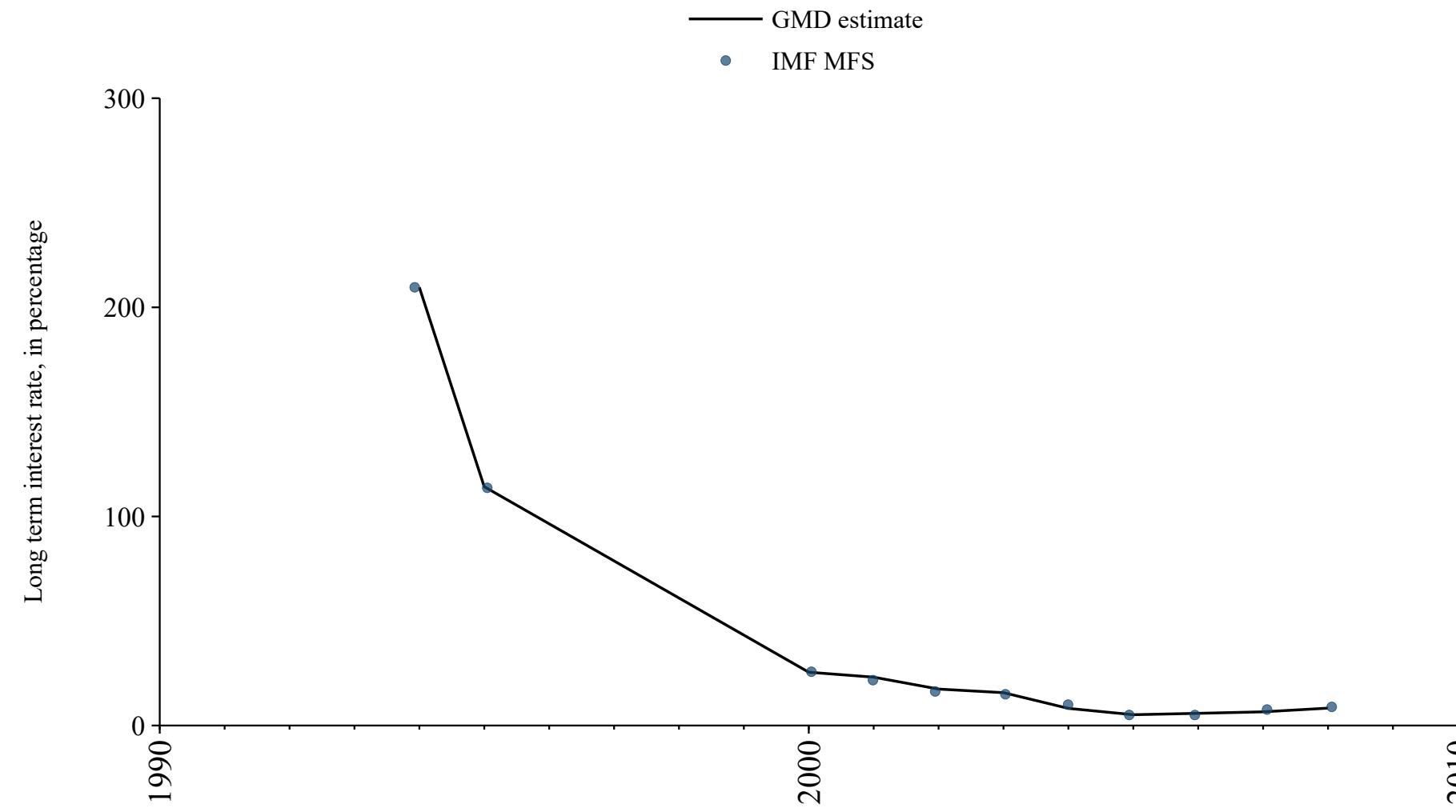
Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1880 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1914 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954
Bordo et al. (2001)	1954 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998



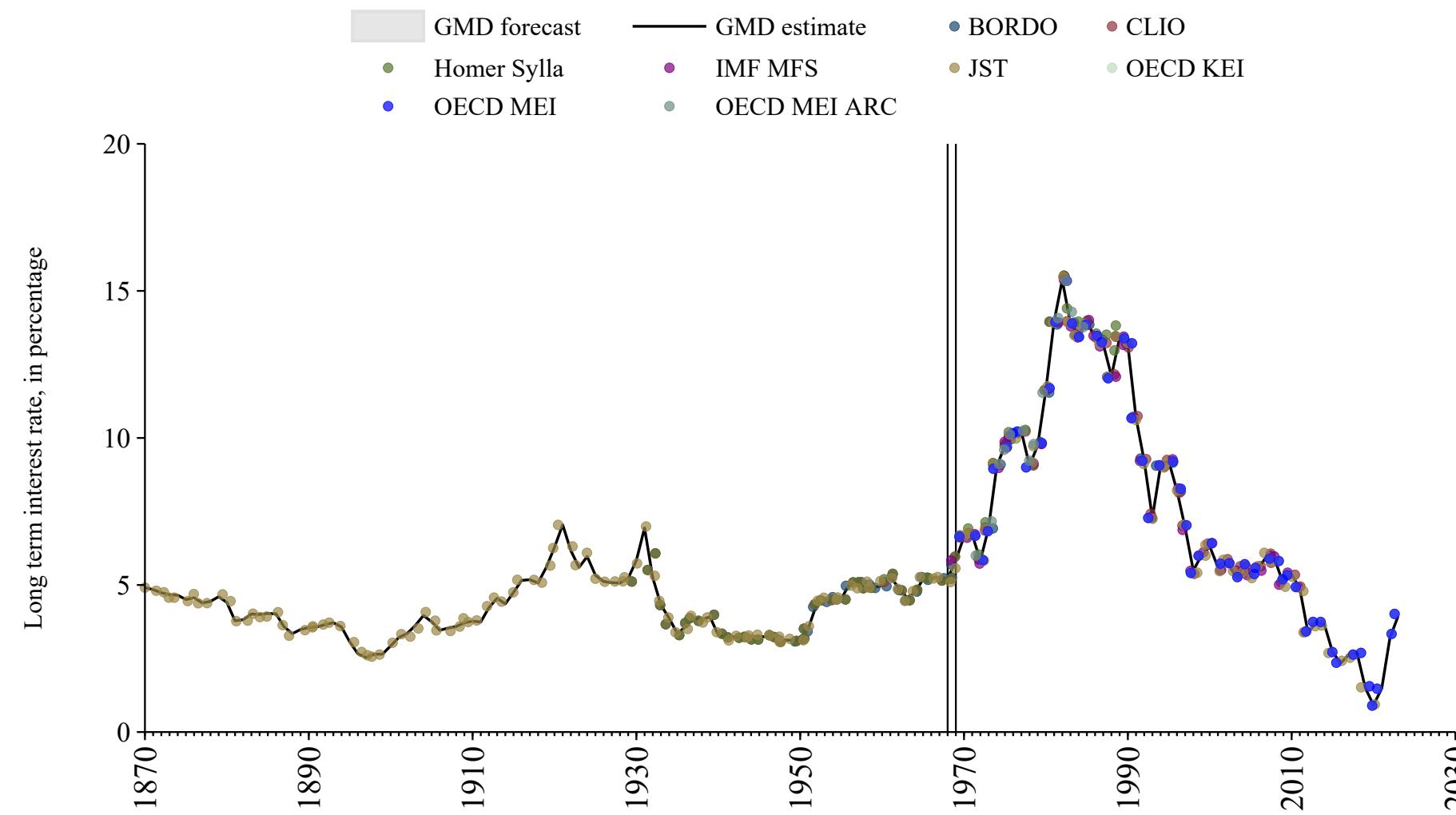
Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1994 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



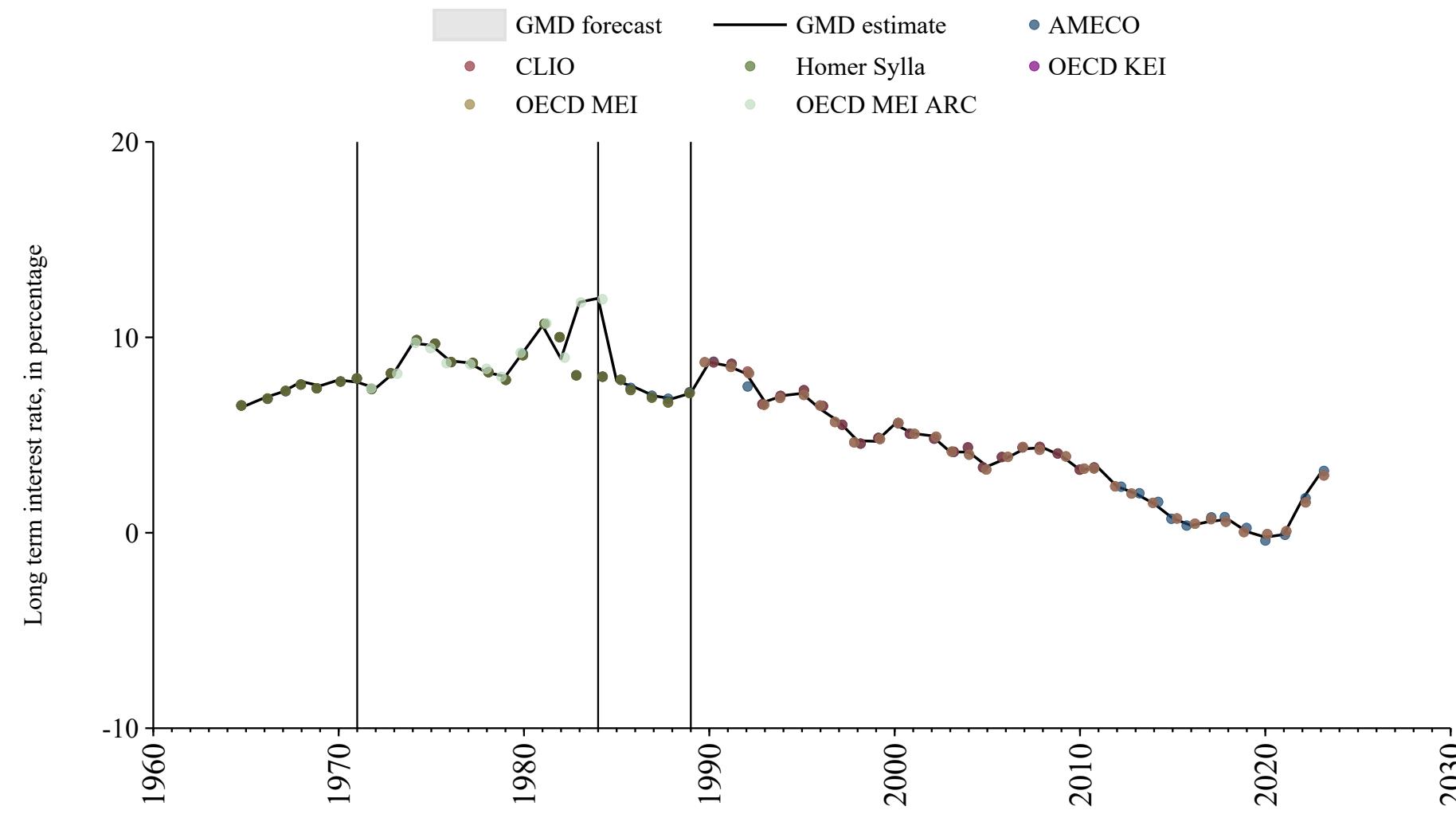
Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
OECD (2024a)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



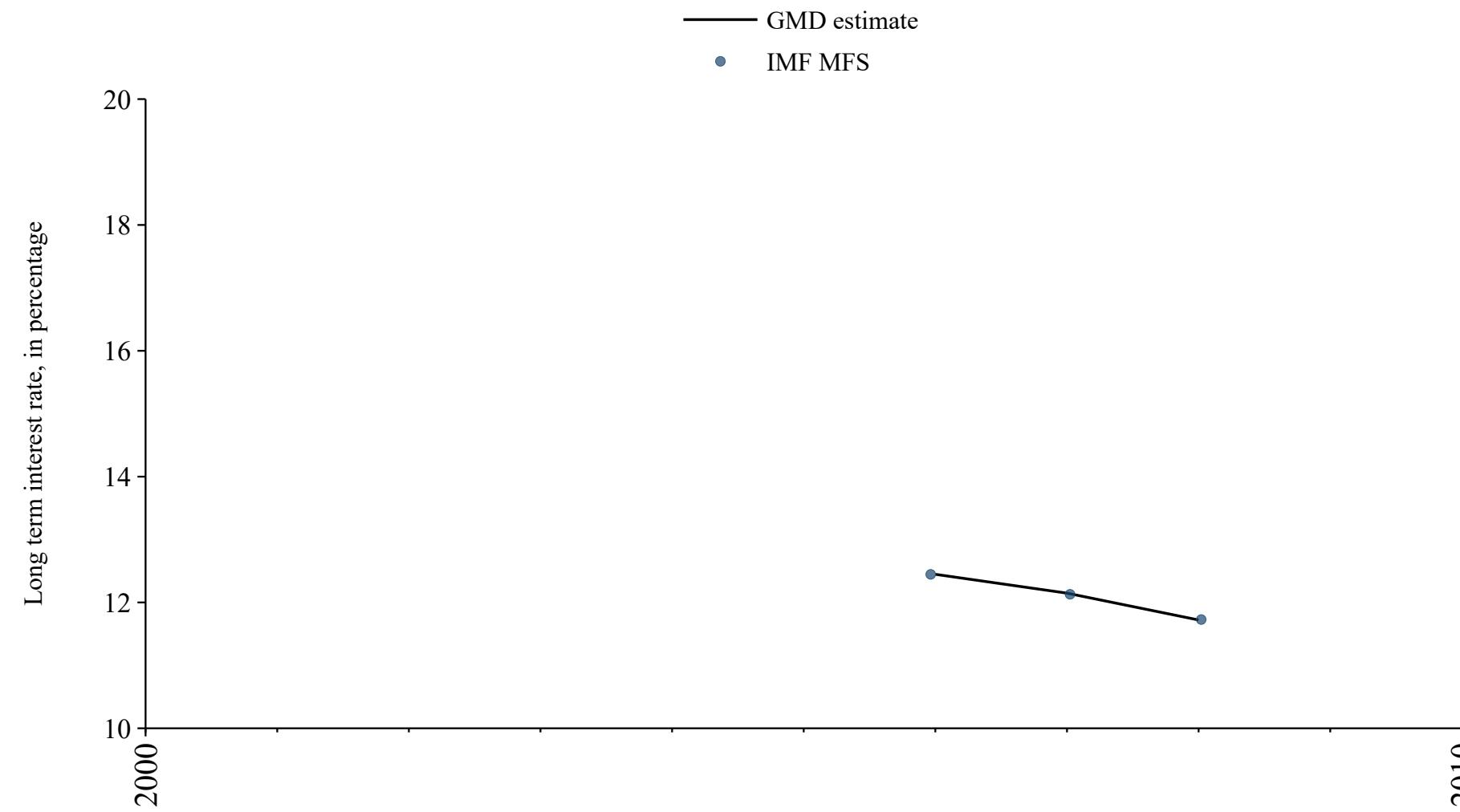
Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1965 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
OECD (2024b)	1972 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
European Commission (2024)	1985 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
OECD (2024a)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



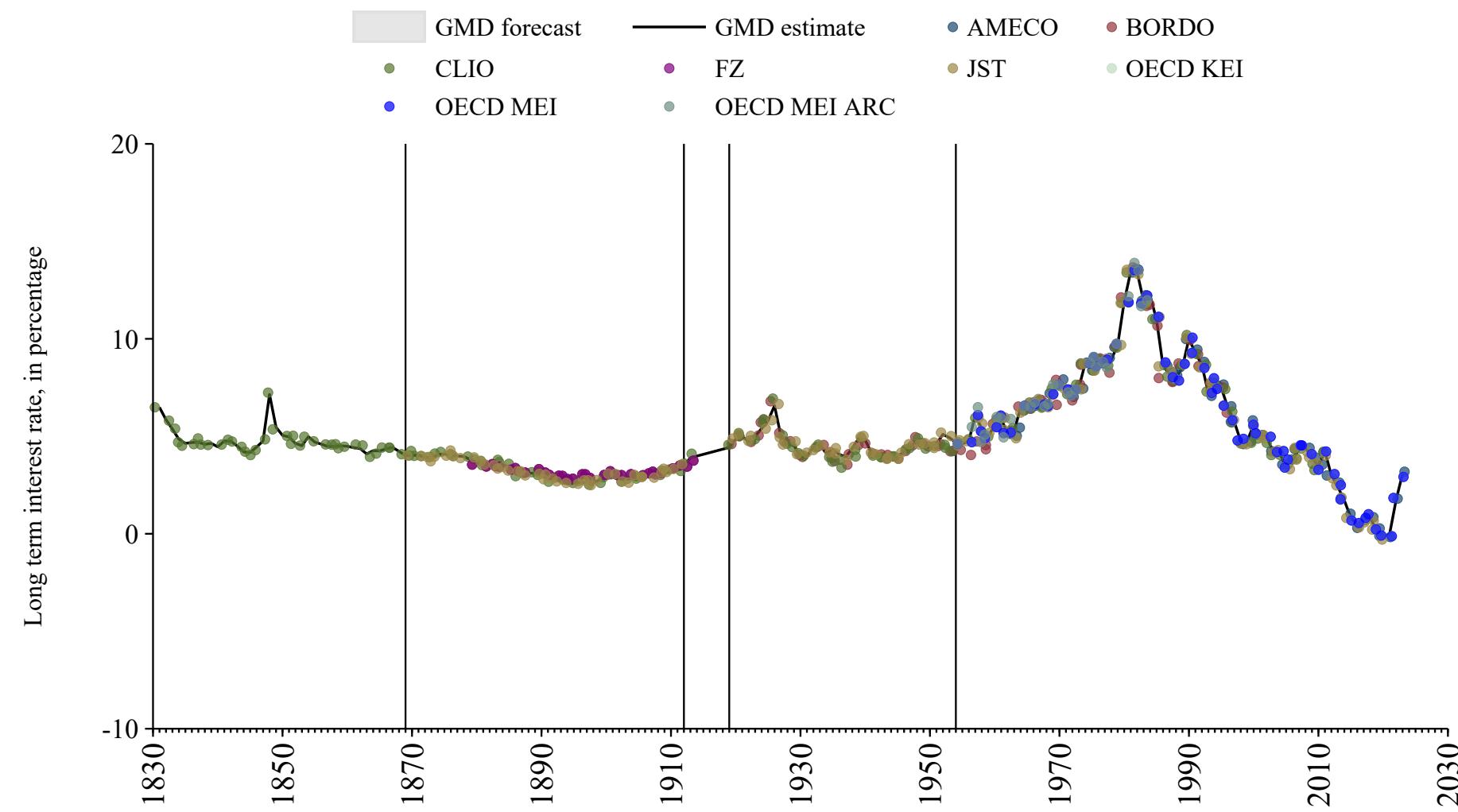
Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2006 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



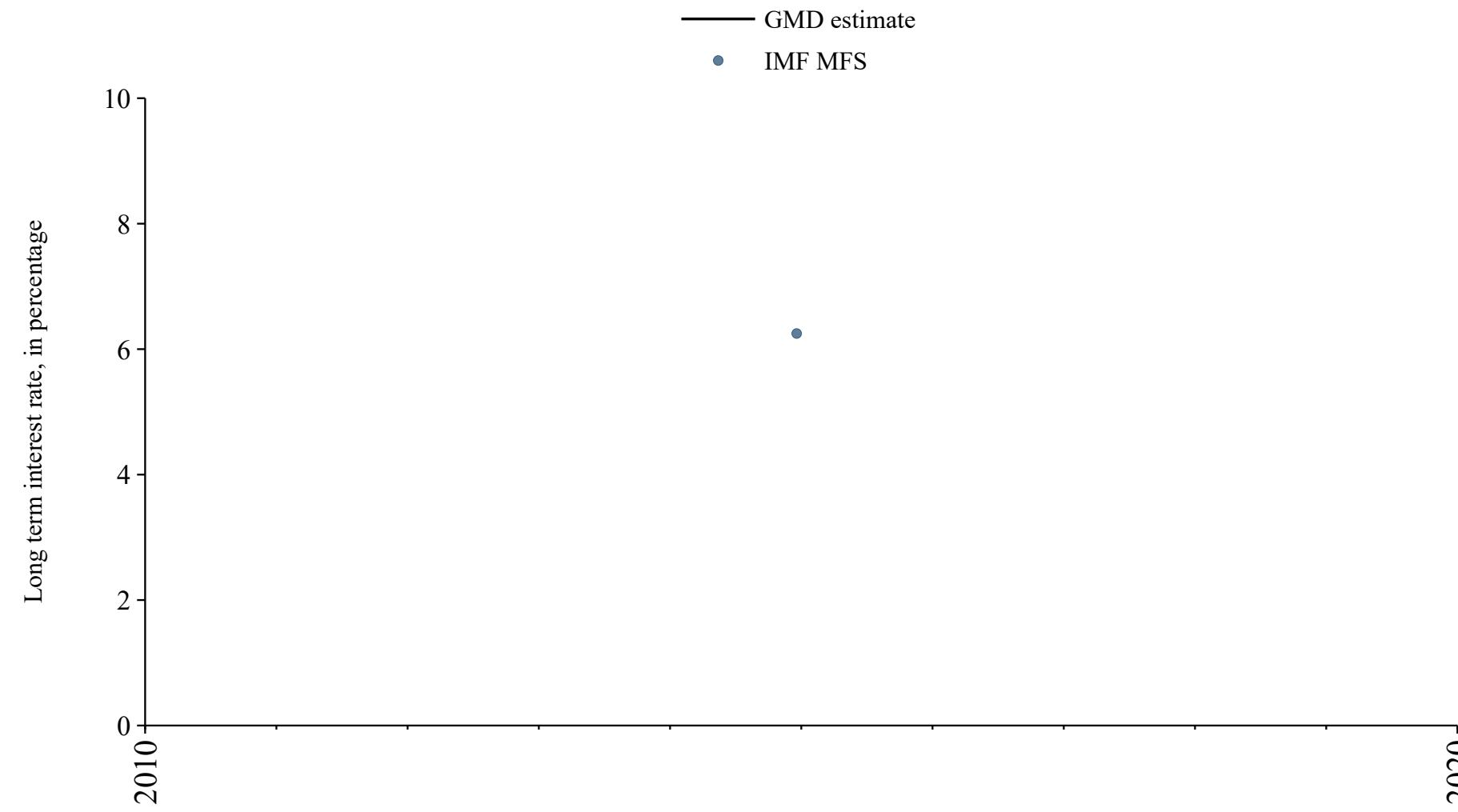
Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1831 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913
Bordo et al. (2001)	1913 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920
Jordà et al. (2017)	1920 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955
OECD (2024a)	1955 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



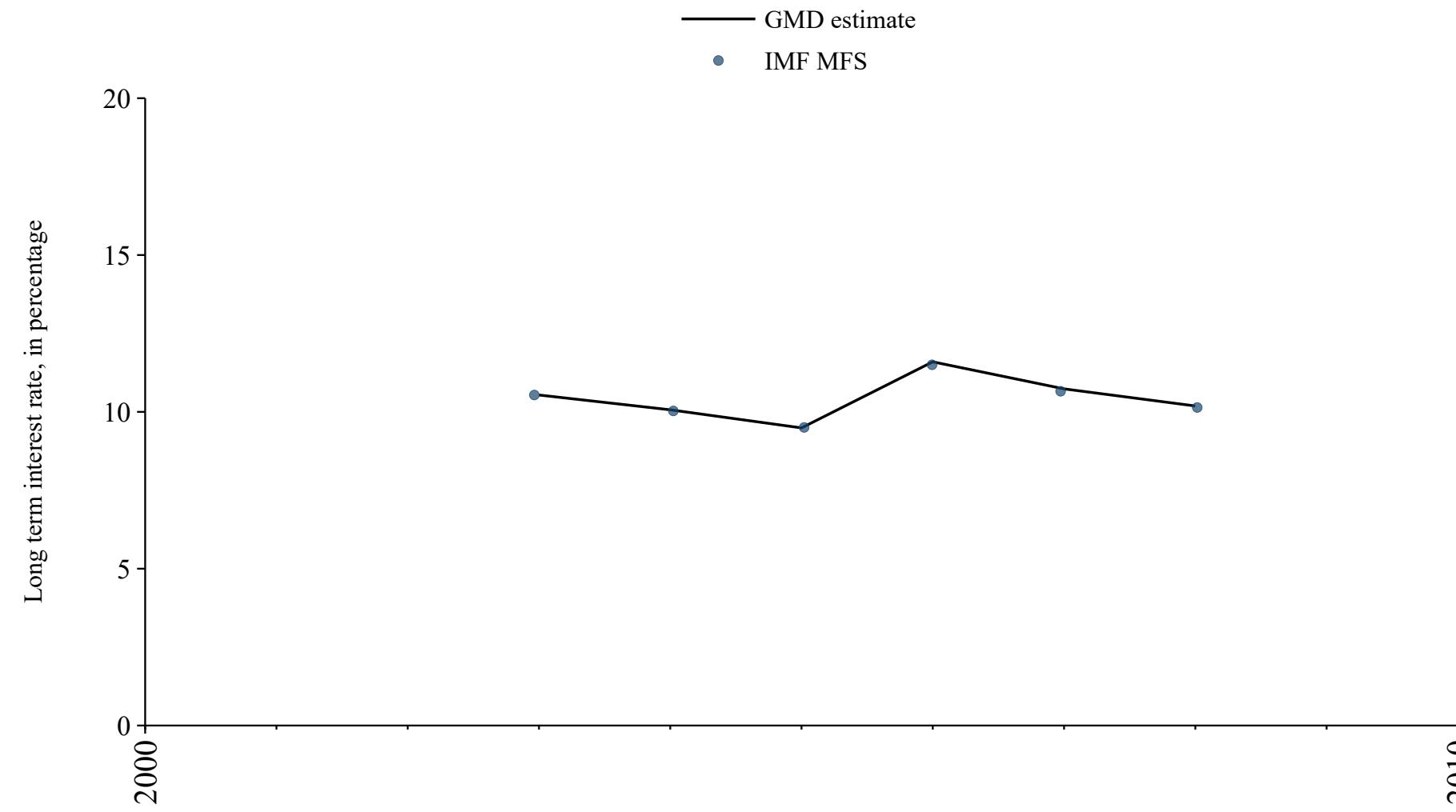
Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2015 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016



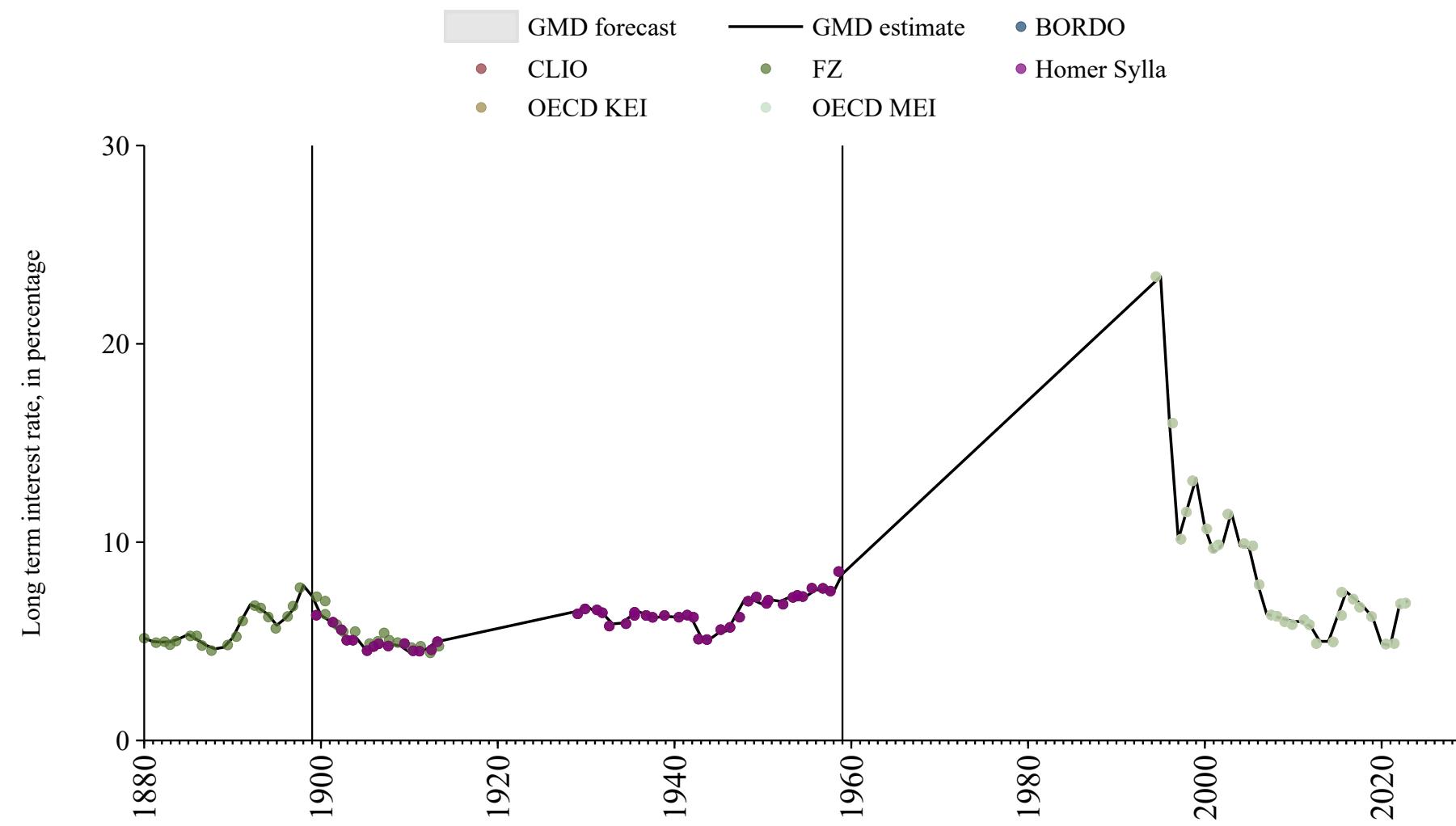
Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2003 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



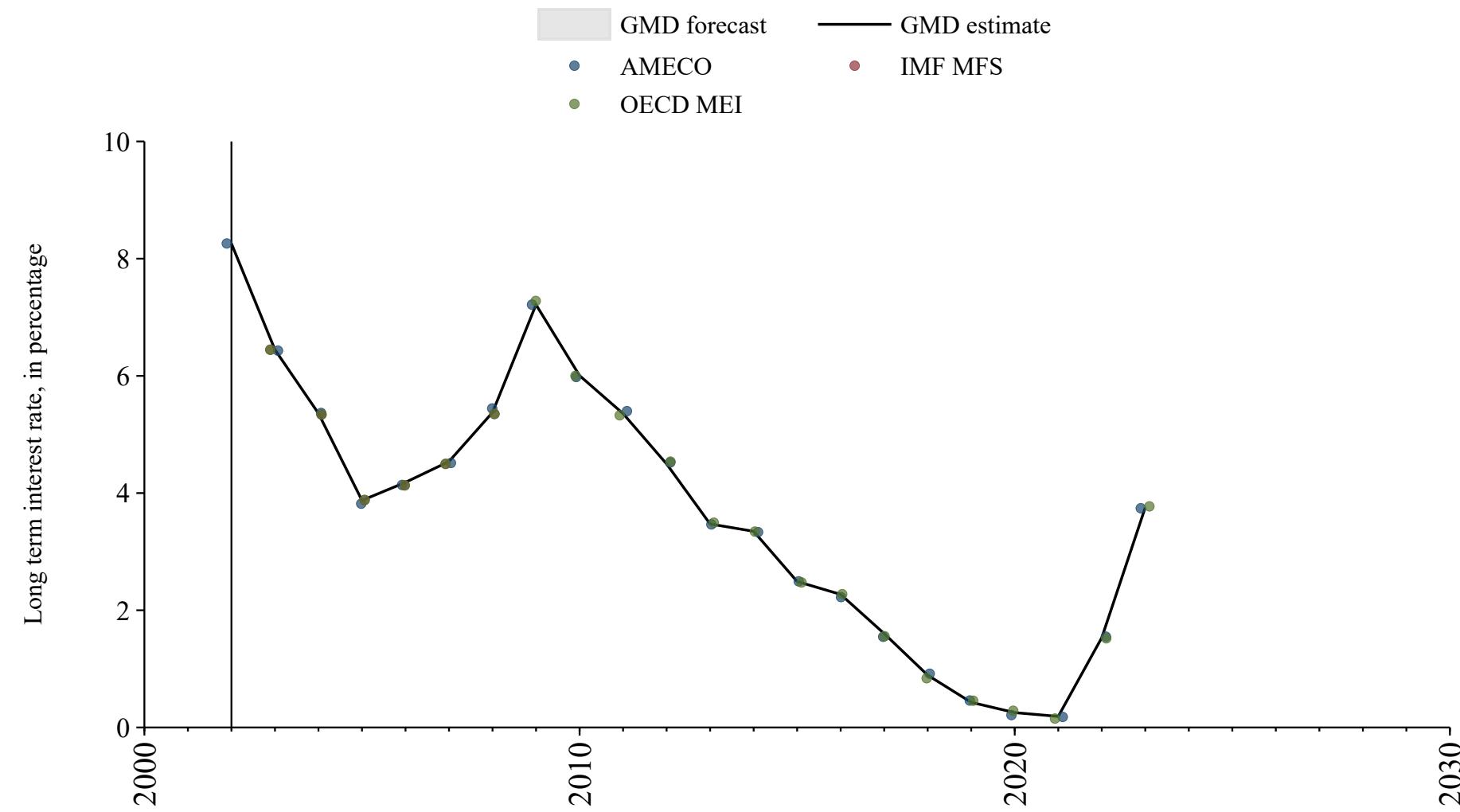
Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1880 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900
Bordo et al. (2001)	1900 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
OECD (2024a)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



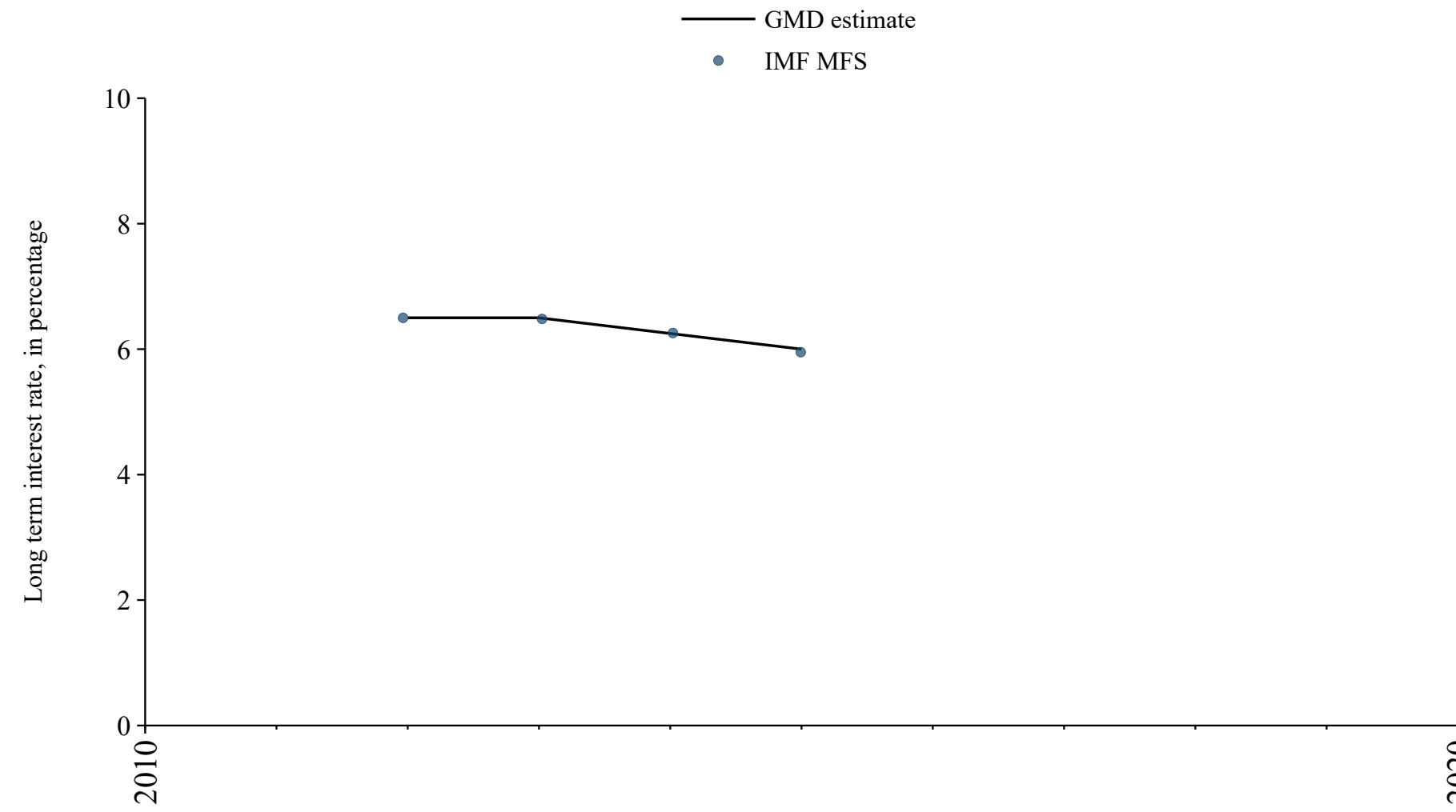
Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	2002 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003
OECD (2024a)	2003 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



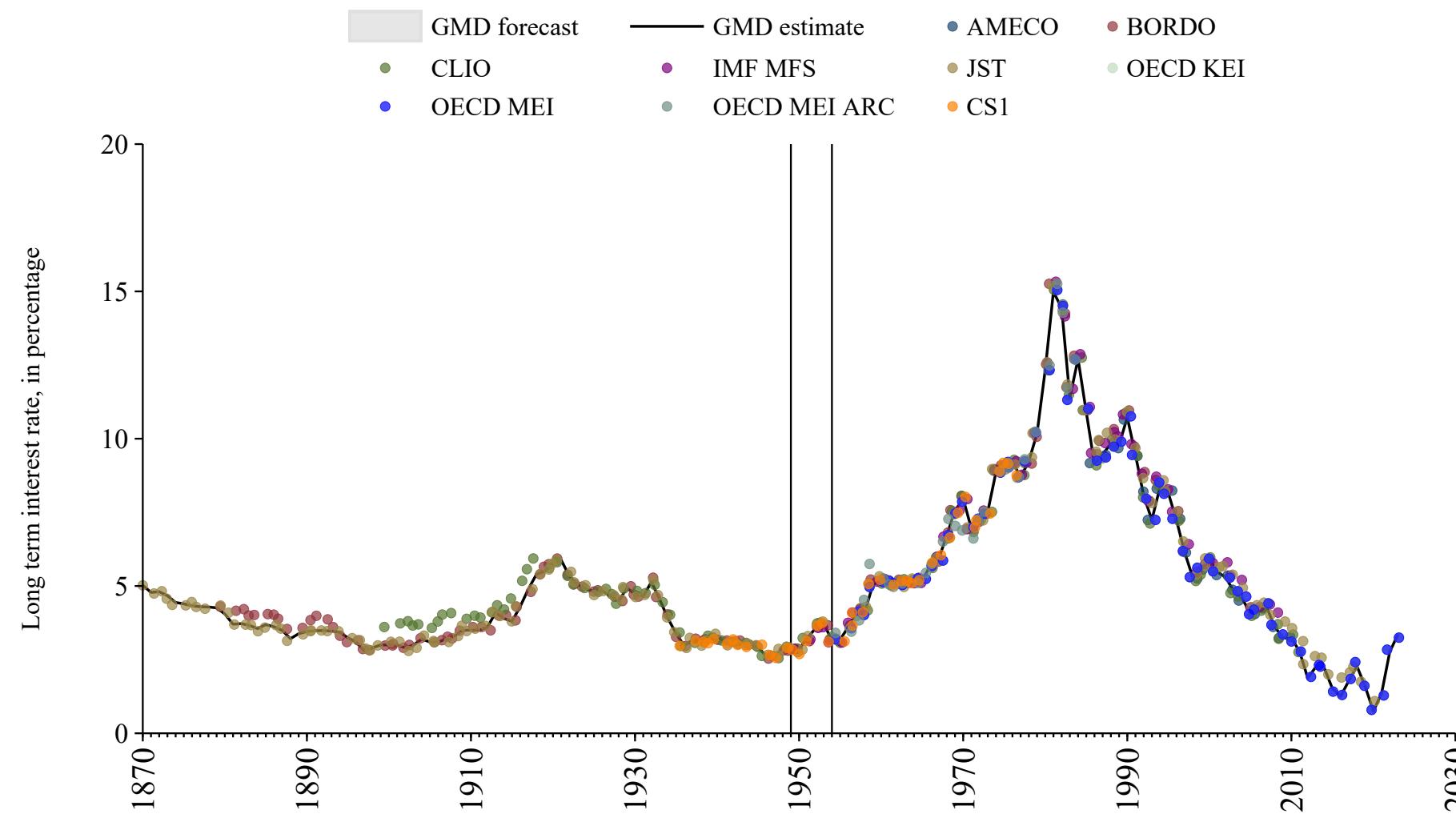
Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2012 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016



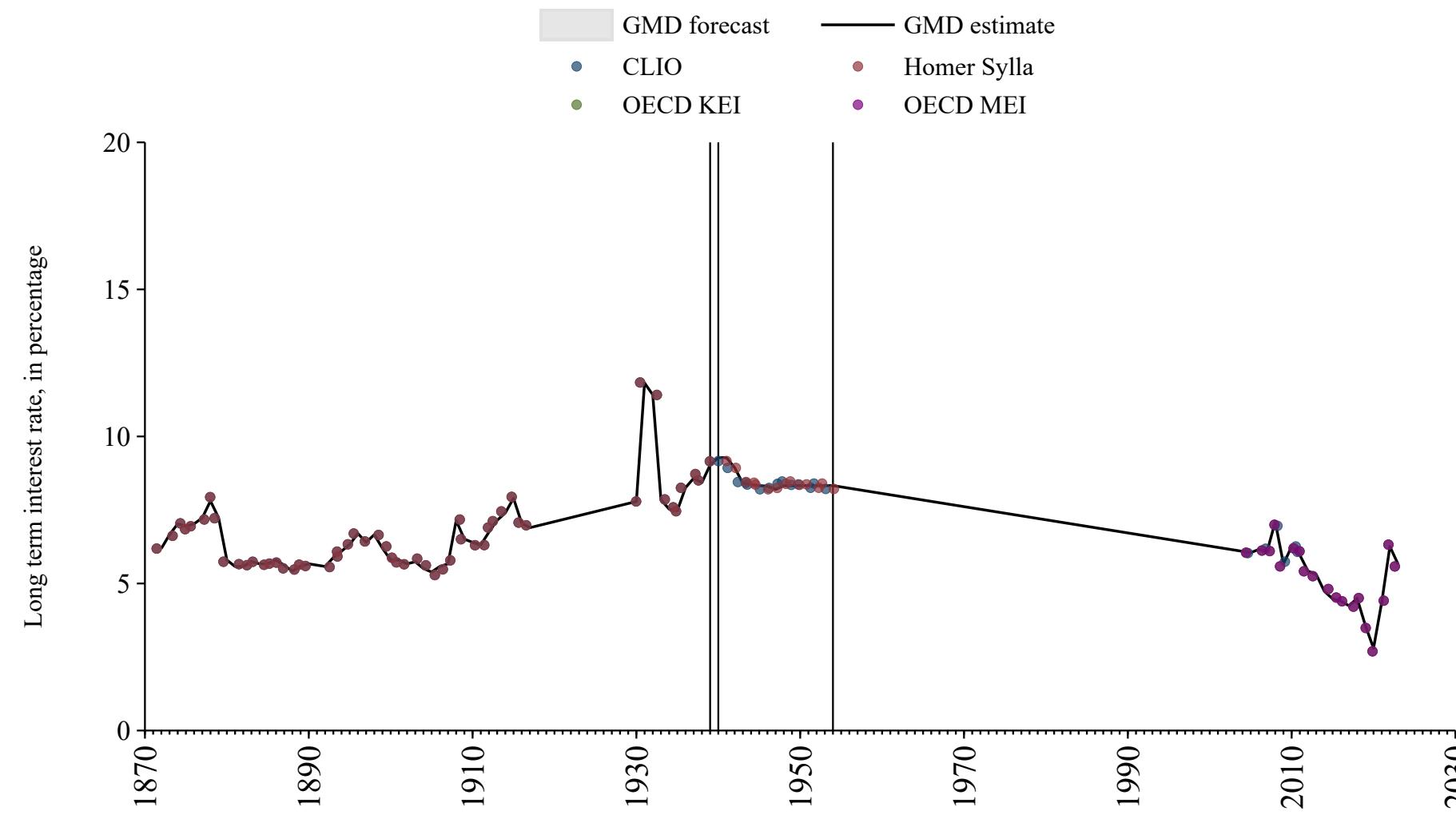
Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955
OECD (2024a)	1955 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



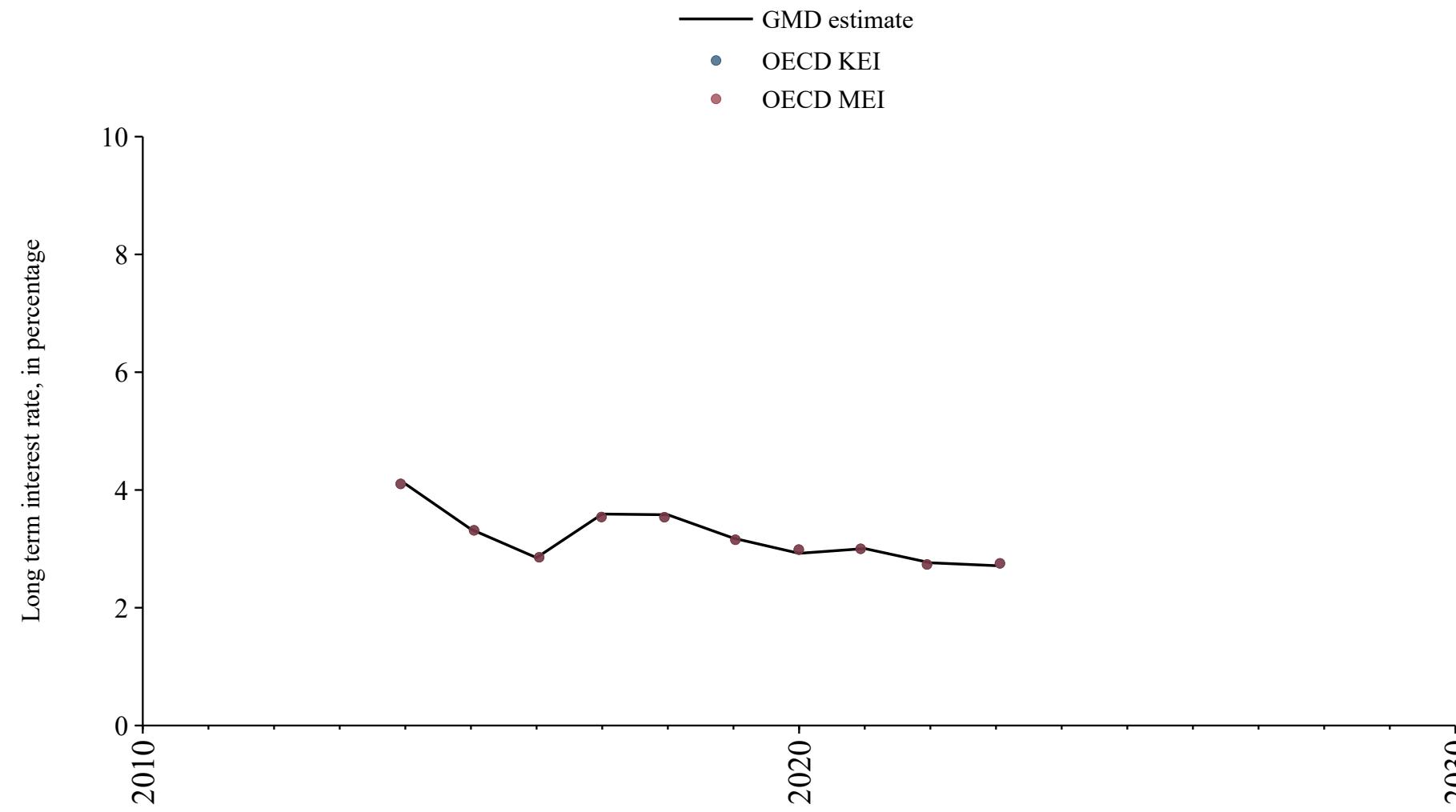
Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1872 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1940 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1941 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955
OECD (2024a)	1955 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



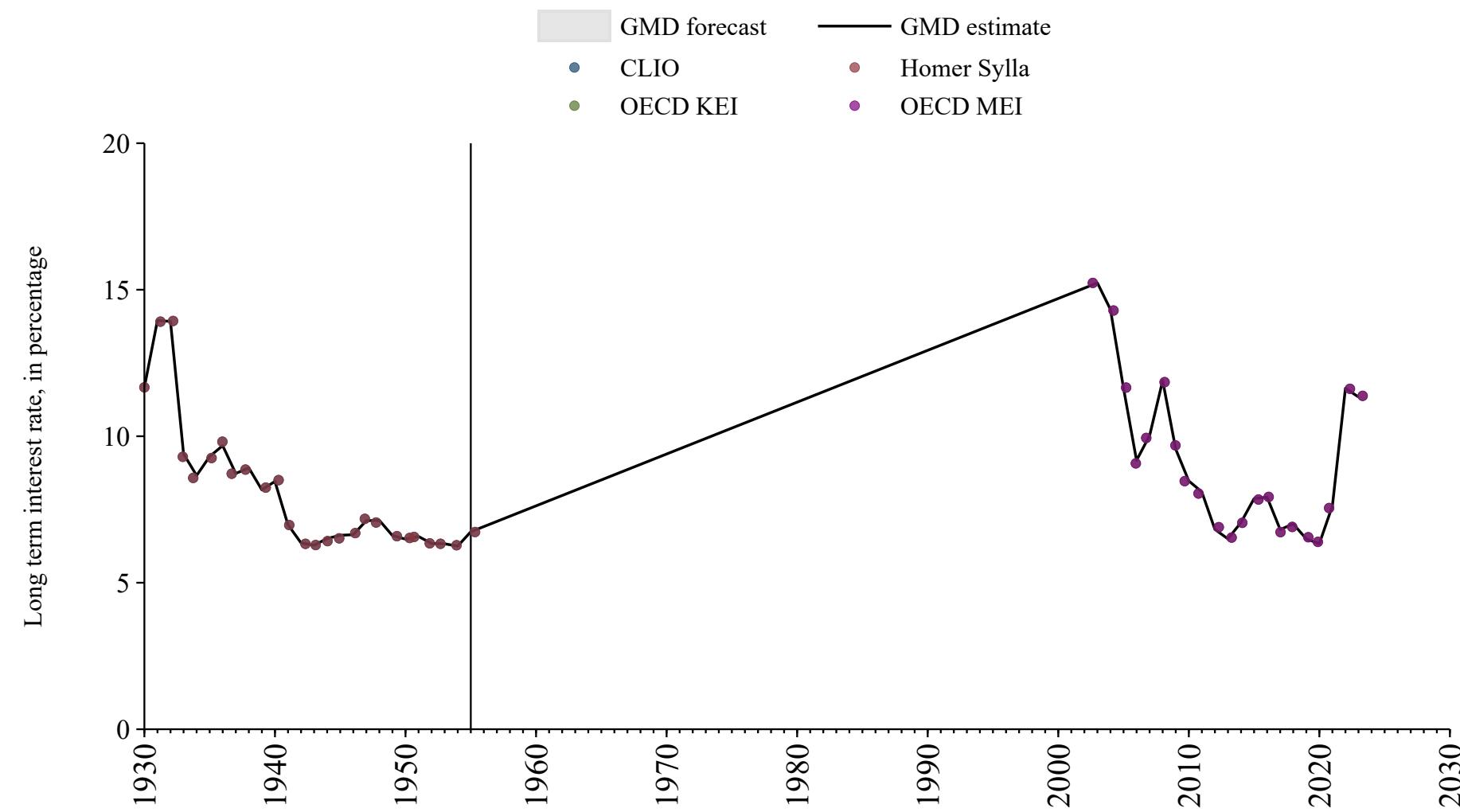
China

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024a)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



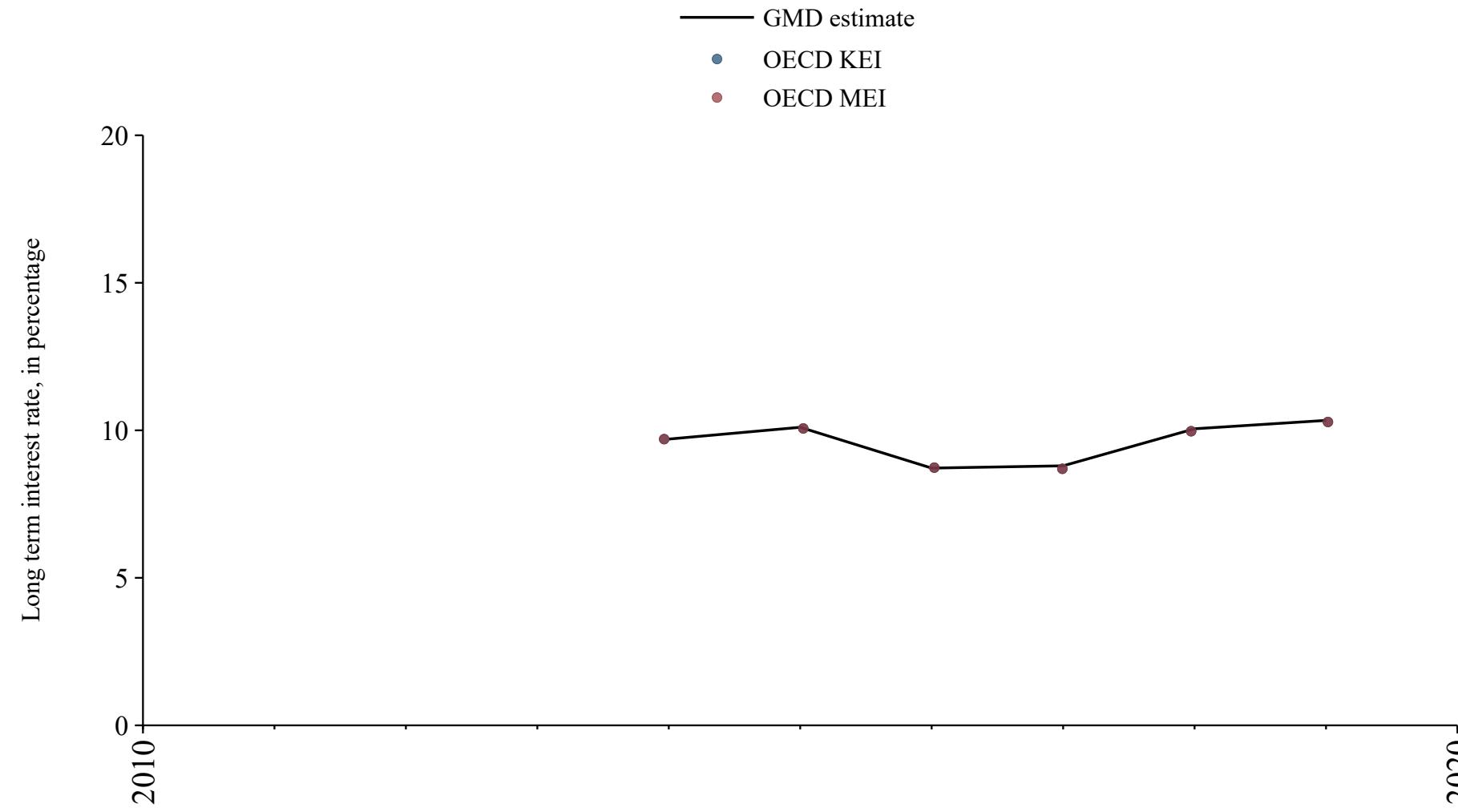
Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1930 - 1955	Spliced using overlapping data in 1956
OECD (2024a)	1956 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



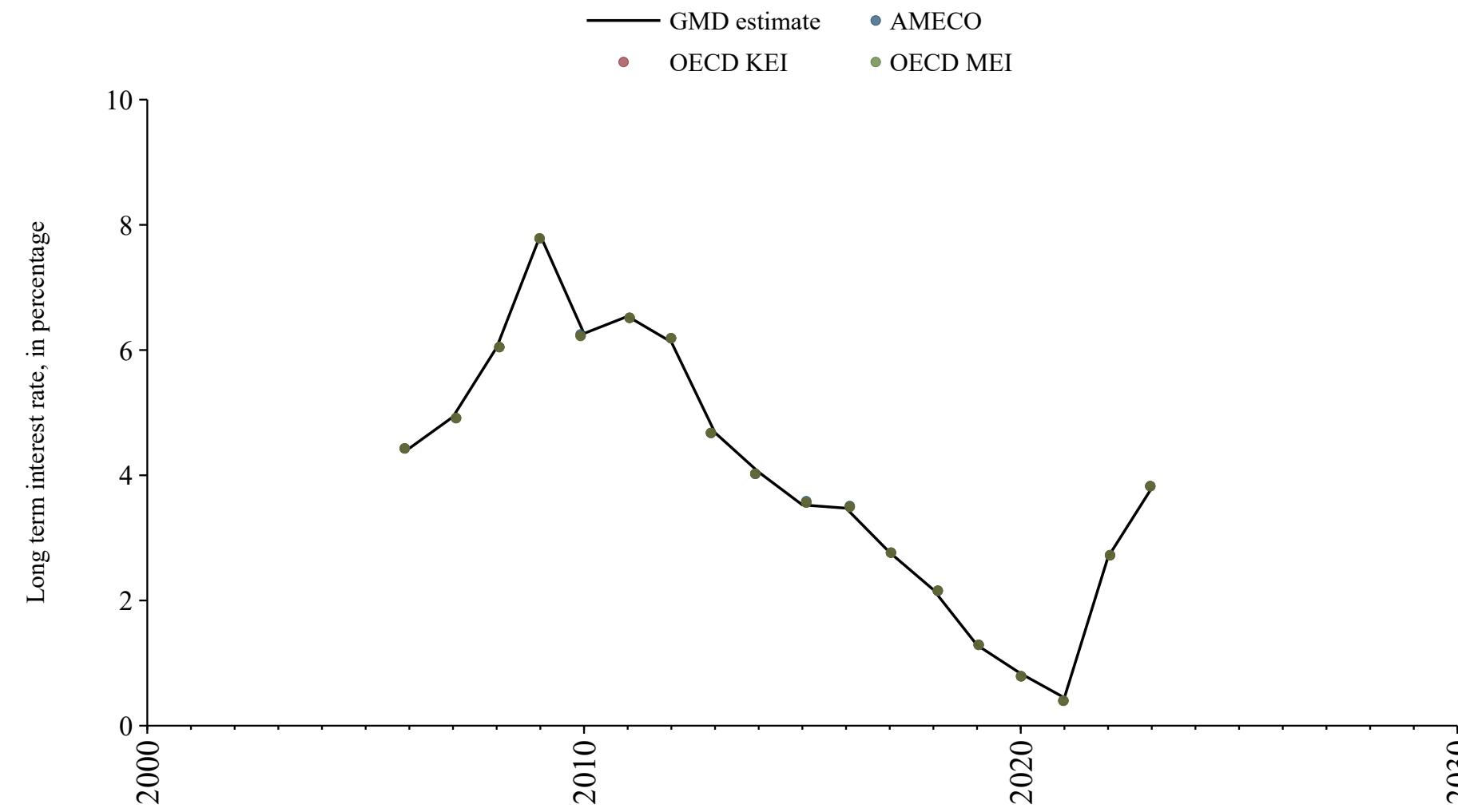
Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024a)	2014 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



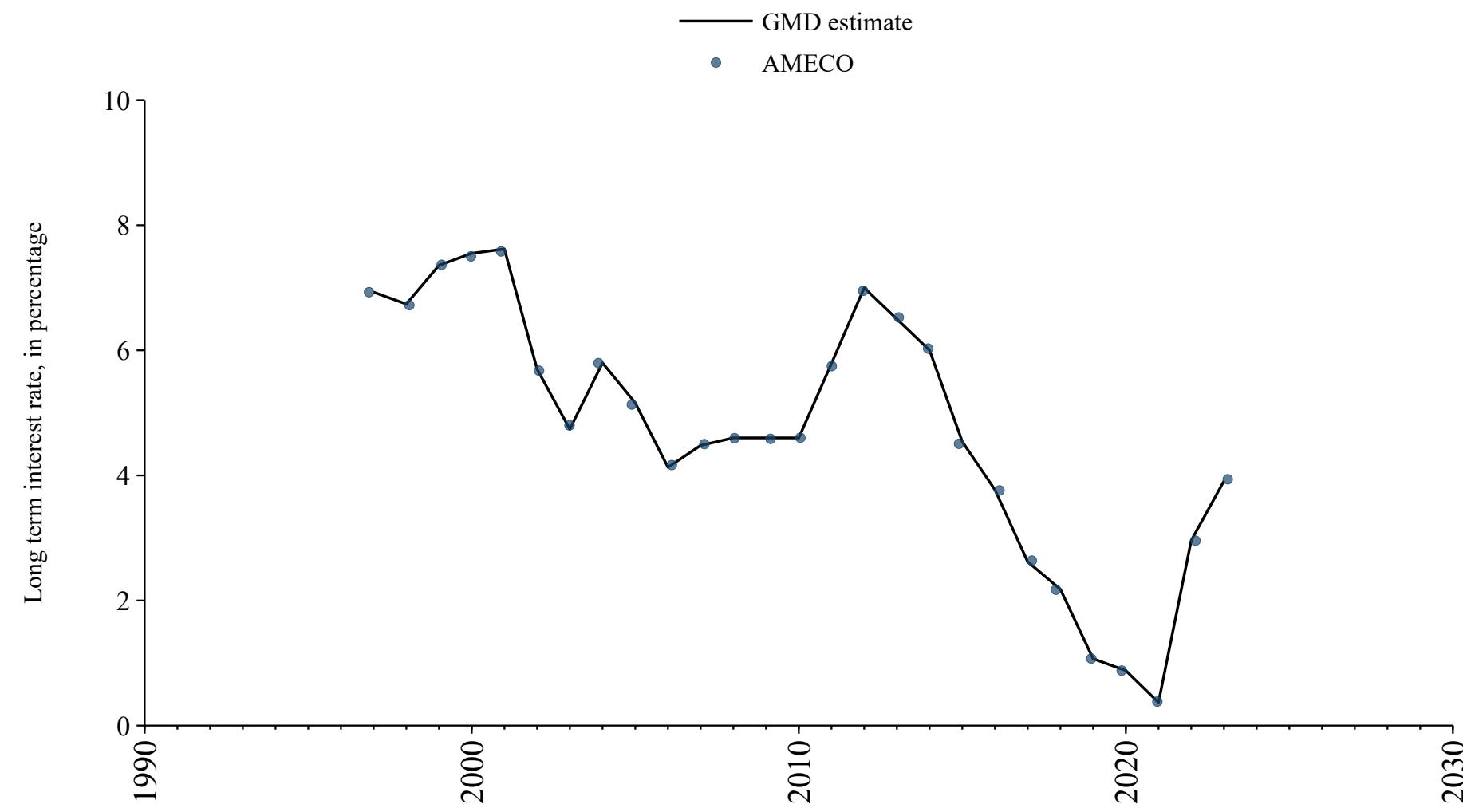
Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024a)	2006 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



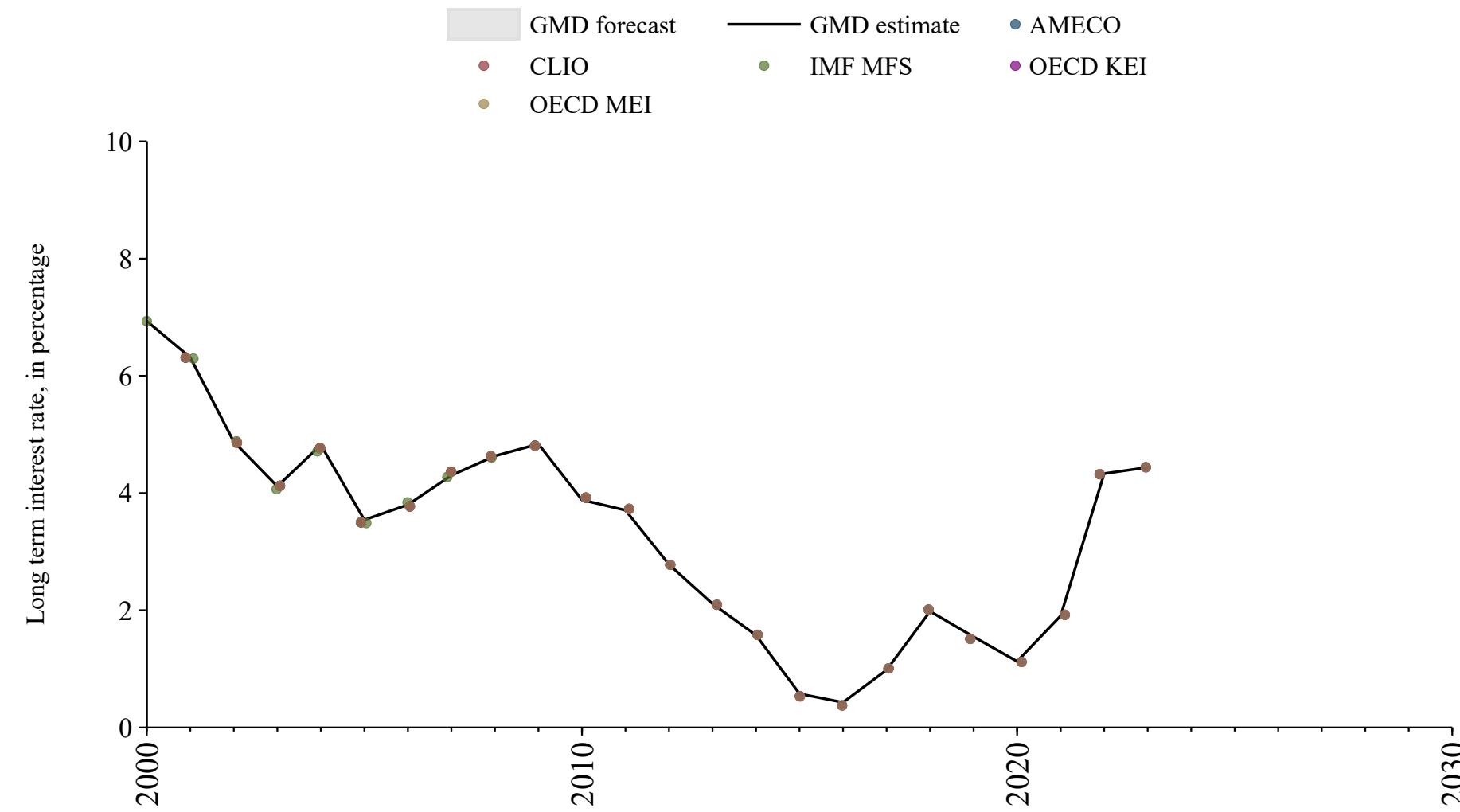
Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1997 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



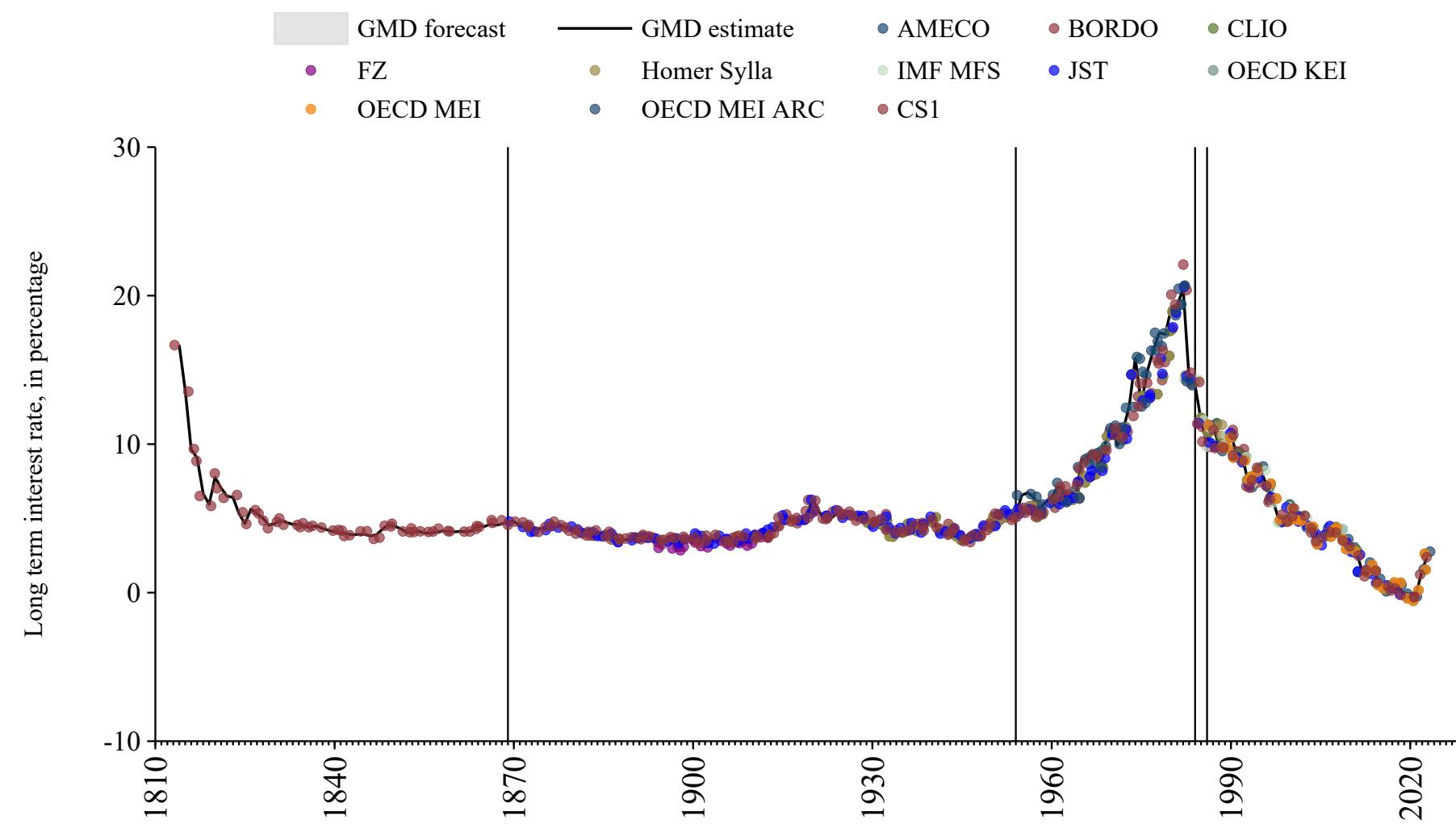
Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
OECD (2024a)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



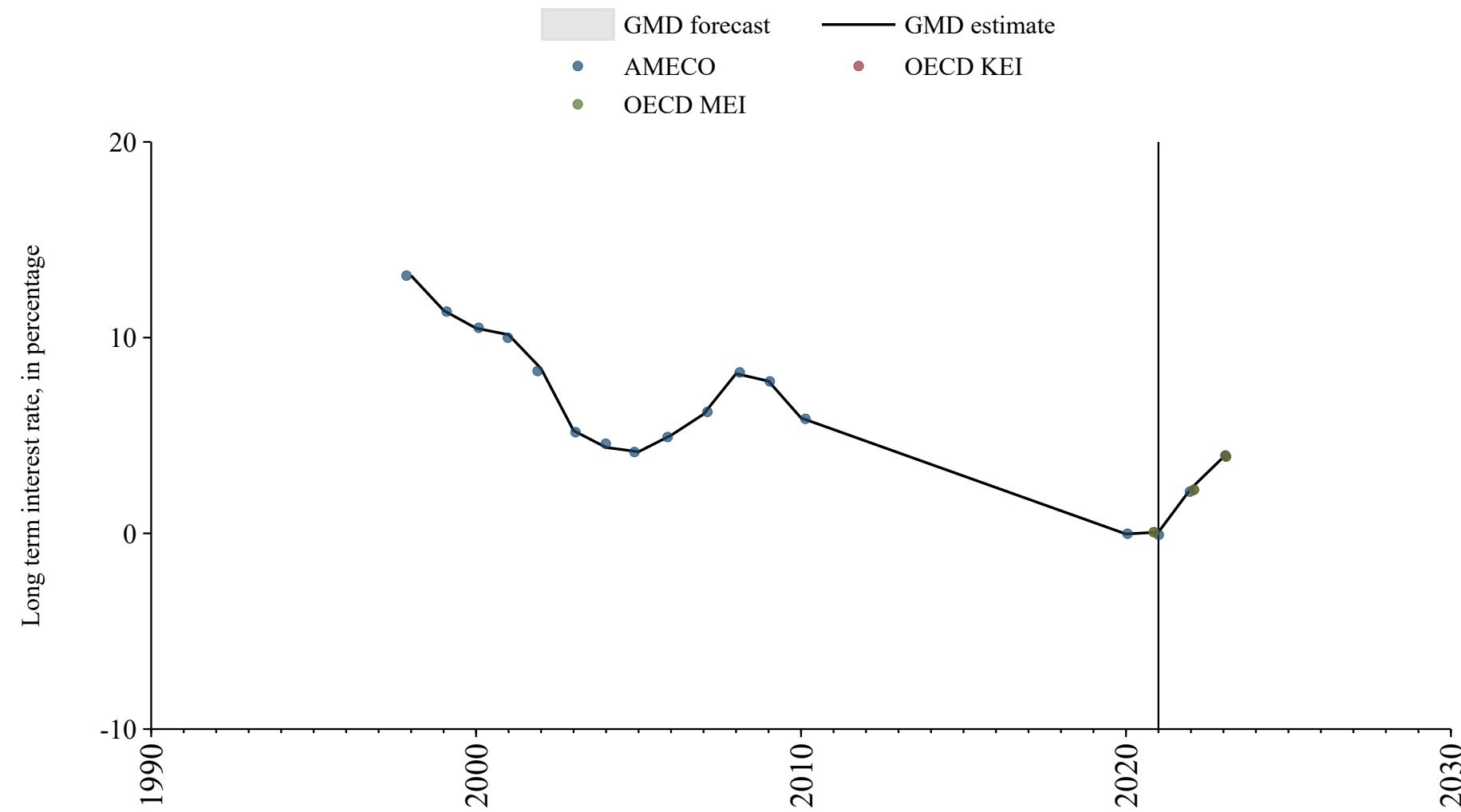
Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1814 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955
OECD (2024b)	1955 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1985 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
OECD (2024a)	1987 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



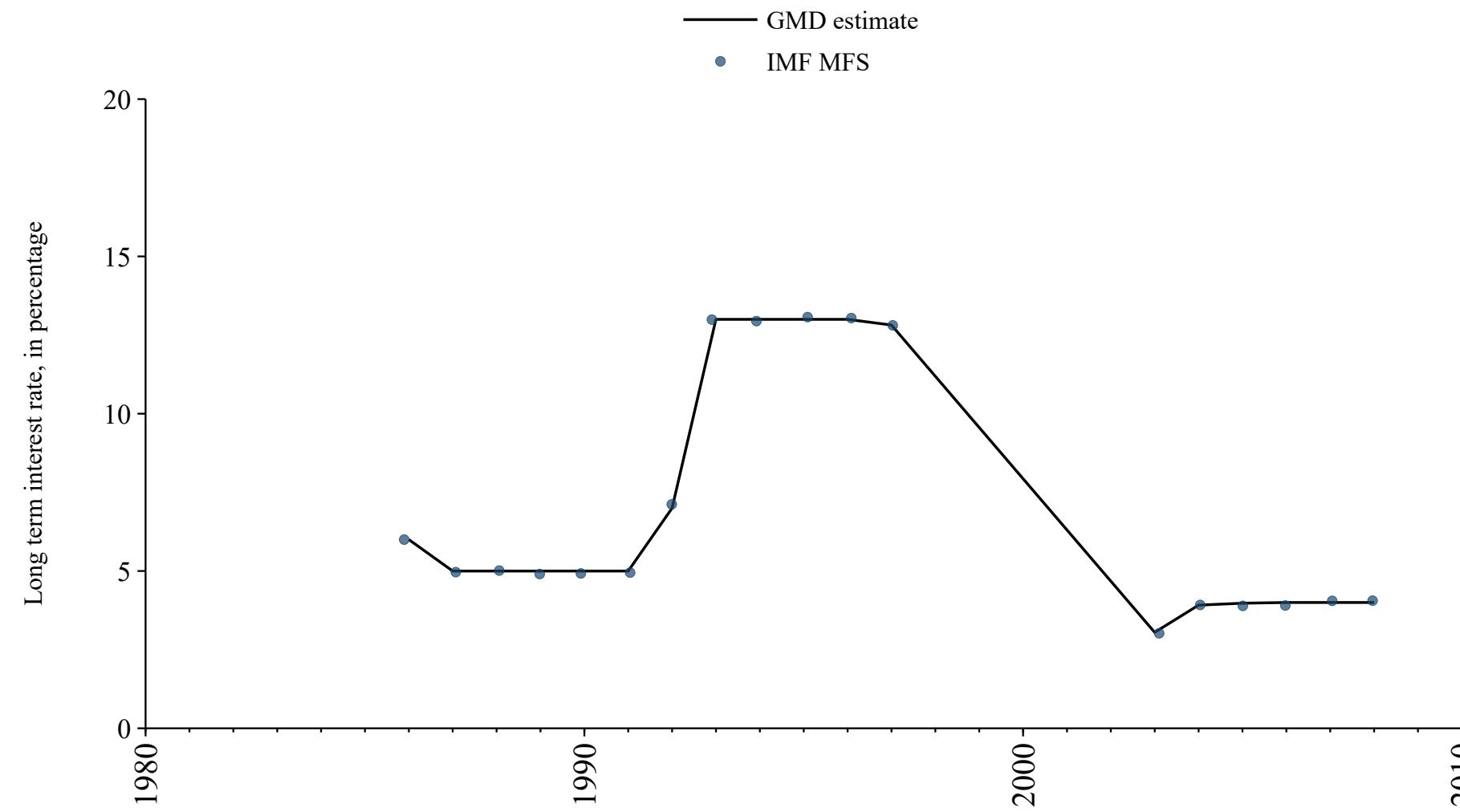
Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1998 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD (2024a)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



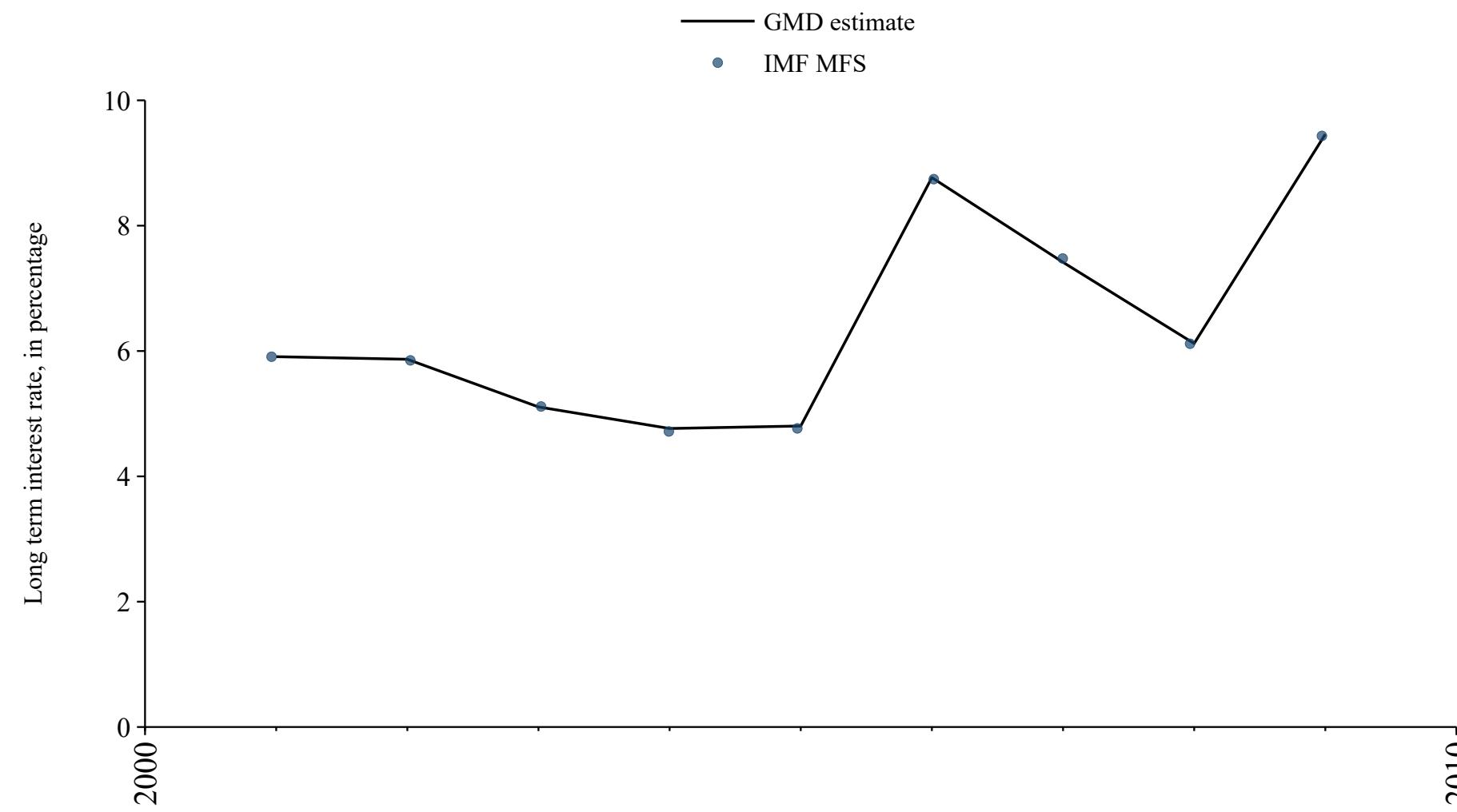
Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1986 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



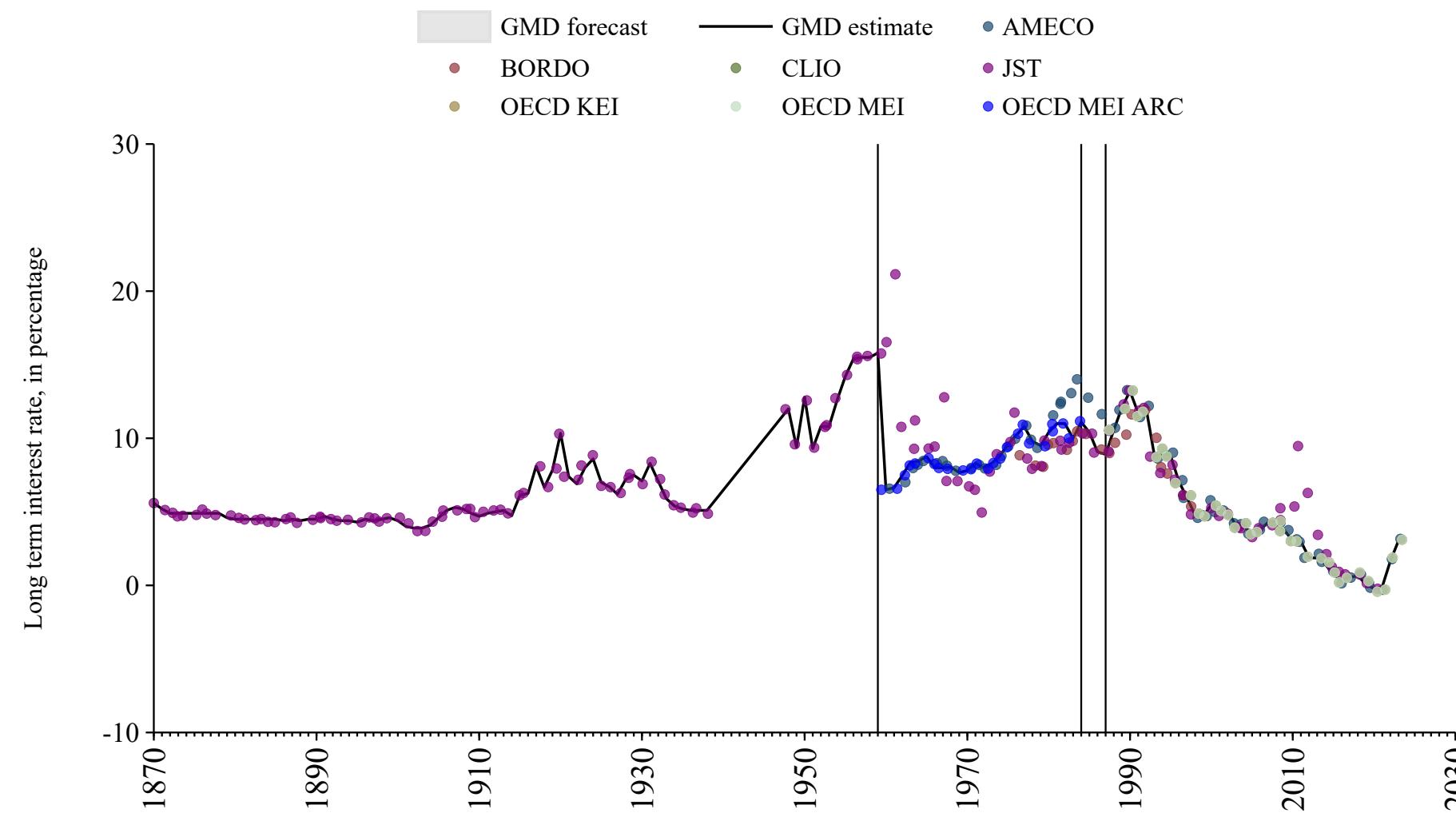
Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2001 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010



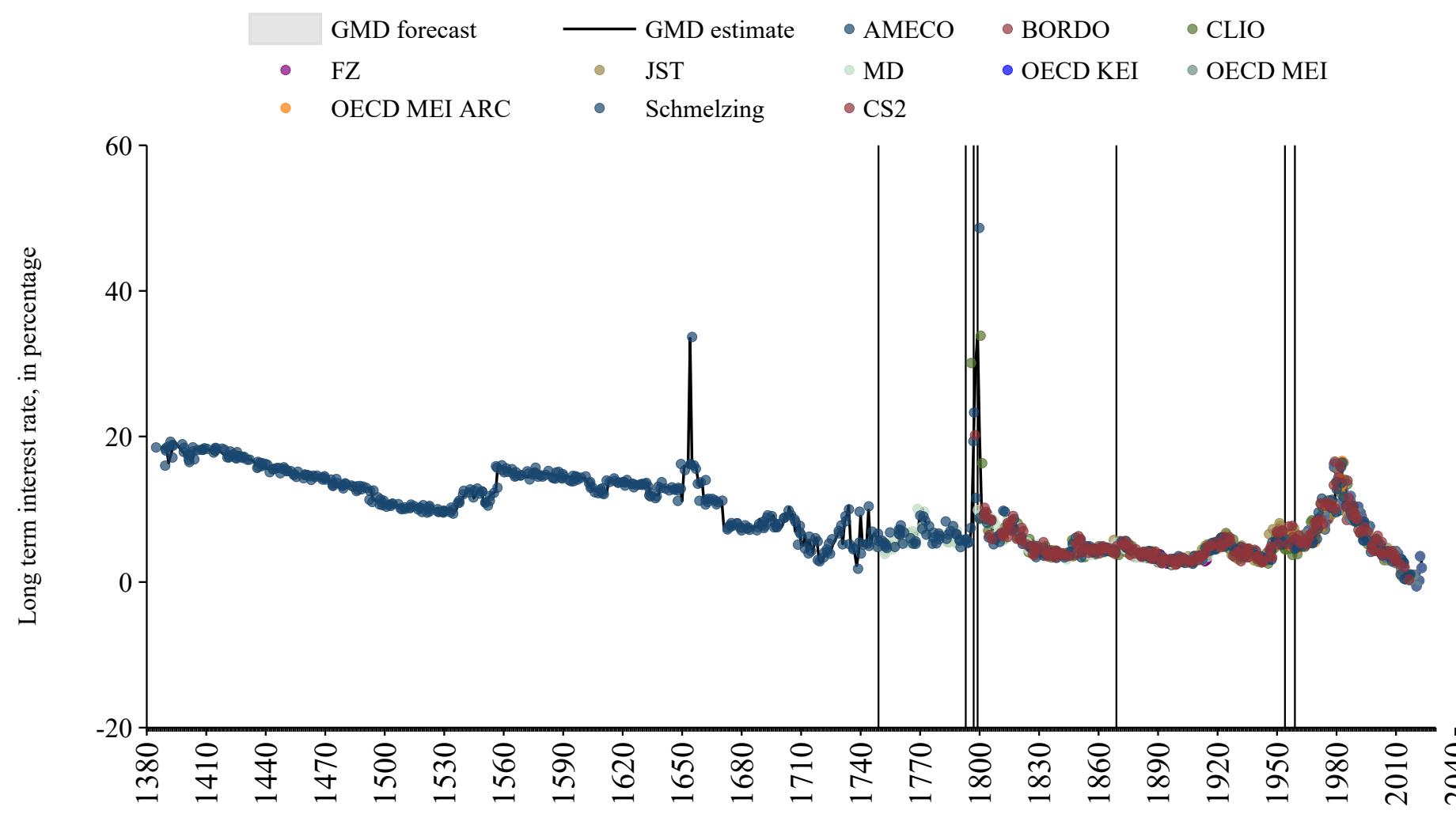
Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
OECD (2024b)	1960 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
Jordà et al. (2017)	1985 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
OECD (2024a)	1988 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



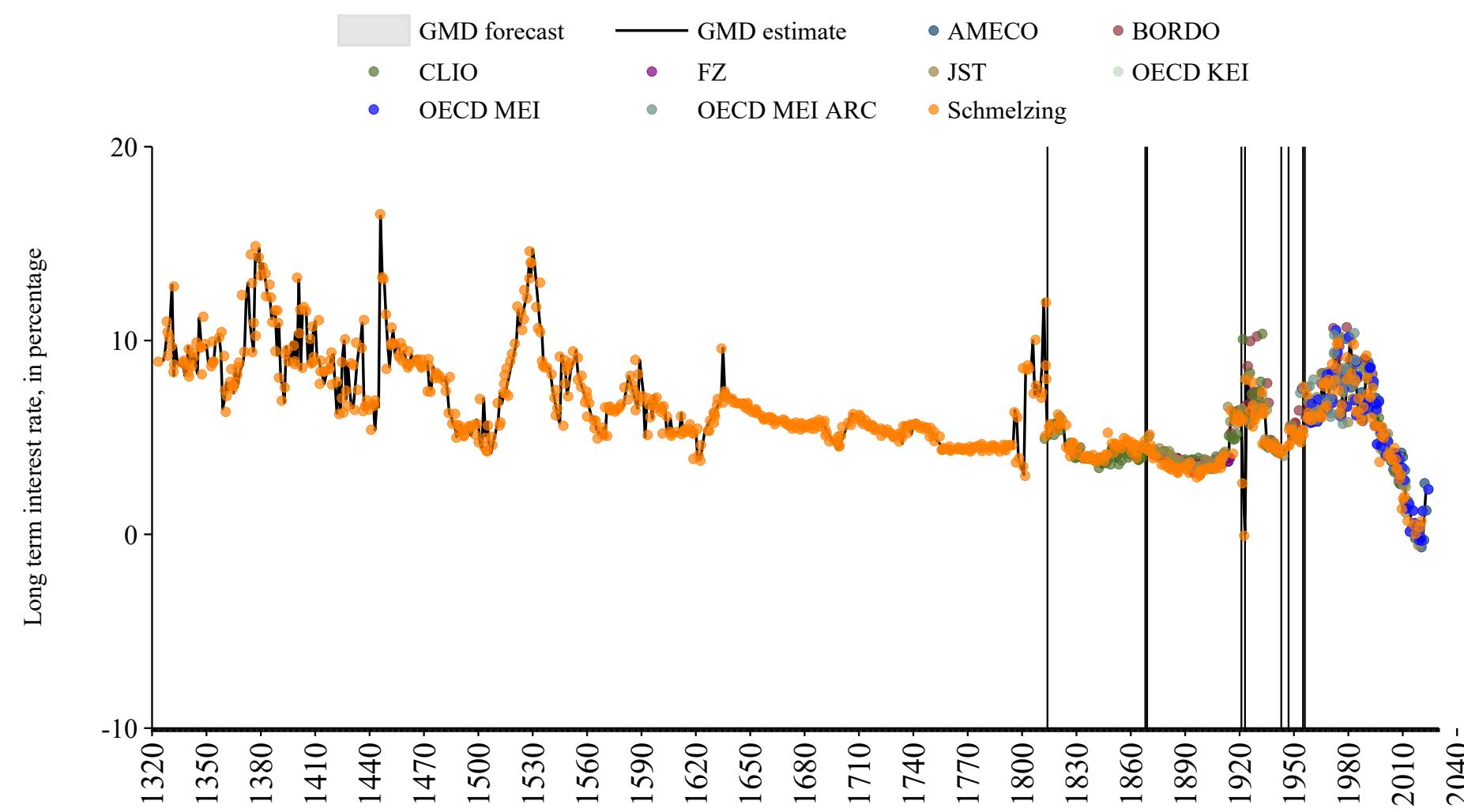
France

Source	Time span	Notes
Schmelzing (2019)	1387 - 1749	Spliced using overlapping data in 1750
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1750 - 1793	Spliced using overlapping data in 1794
Schmelzing (2019)	1794 - 1797	Spliced using overlapping data in 1798
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1798 - 1799	Spliced using overlapping data in 1800
Levy-Garboua and Monnet (2016)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955
OECD (2024b)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
OECD (2024a)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



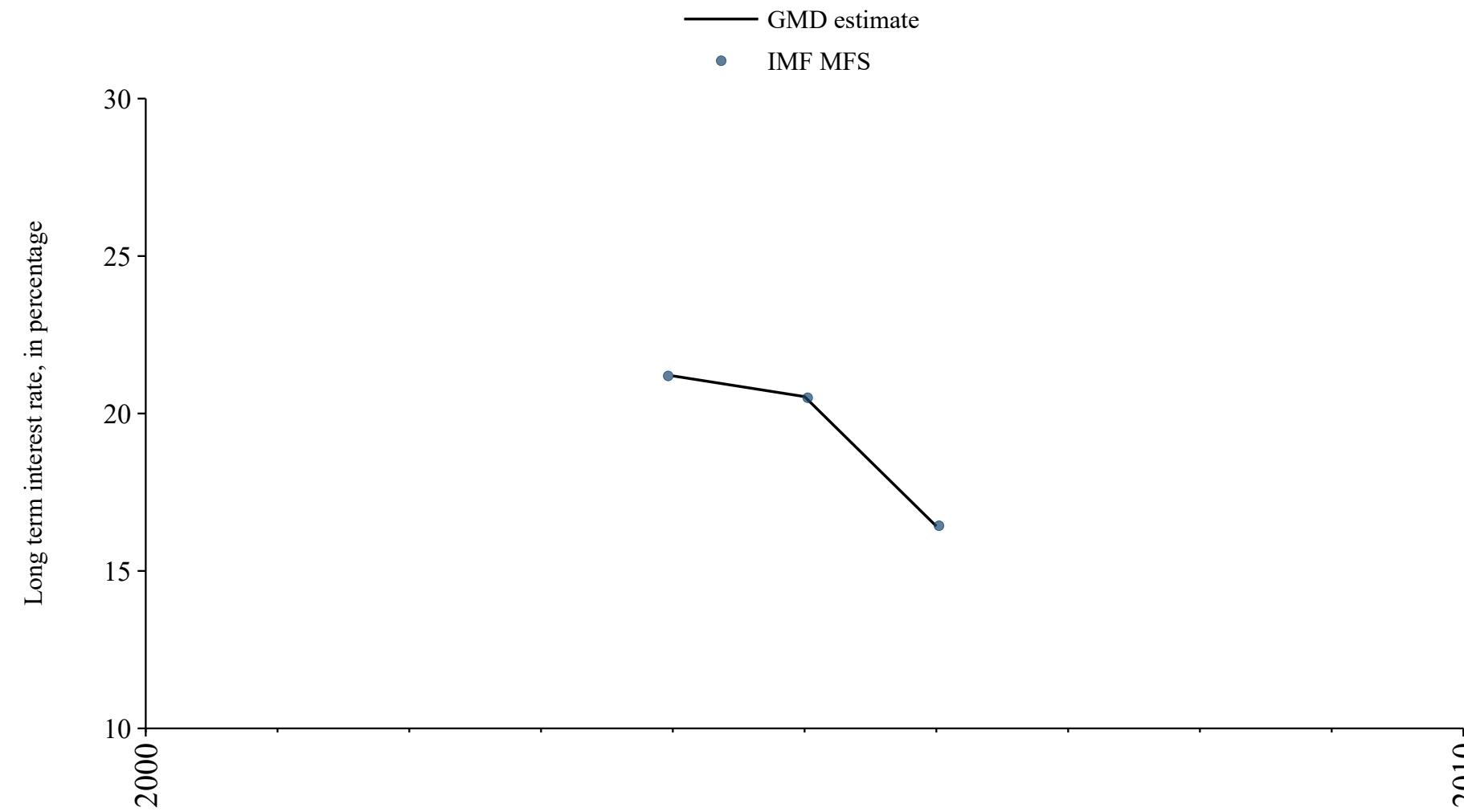
Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Schmelzing (2019)	1326 - 1814	Spliced using overlapping data in 1815
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1815 - 1868	Spliced using overlapping data in 1869
Schmelzing (2019)	1869 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1921	Spliced using overlapping data in 1922
Schmelzing (2019)	1922 - 1923	Spliced using overlapping data in 1924
Jordà et al. (2017)	1924 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944
Schmelzing (2019)	1944 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
Jordà et al. (2017)	1948 - 1955	Spliced using overlapping data in 1956
OECD (2024b)	1956 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
OECD (2024a)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



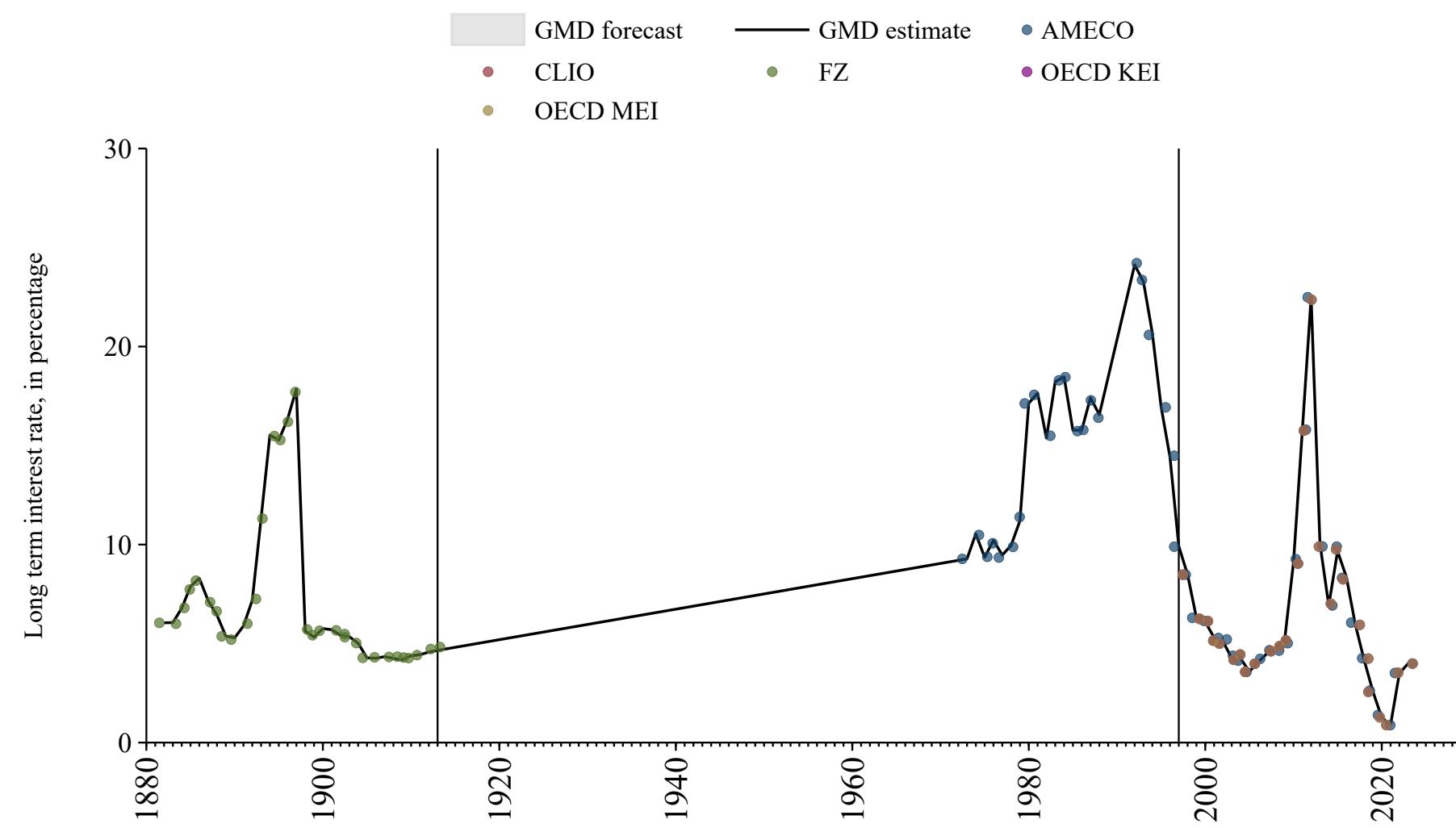
Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2004 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007



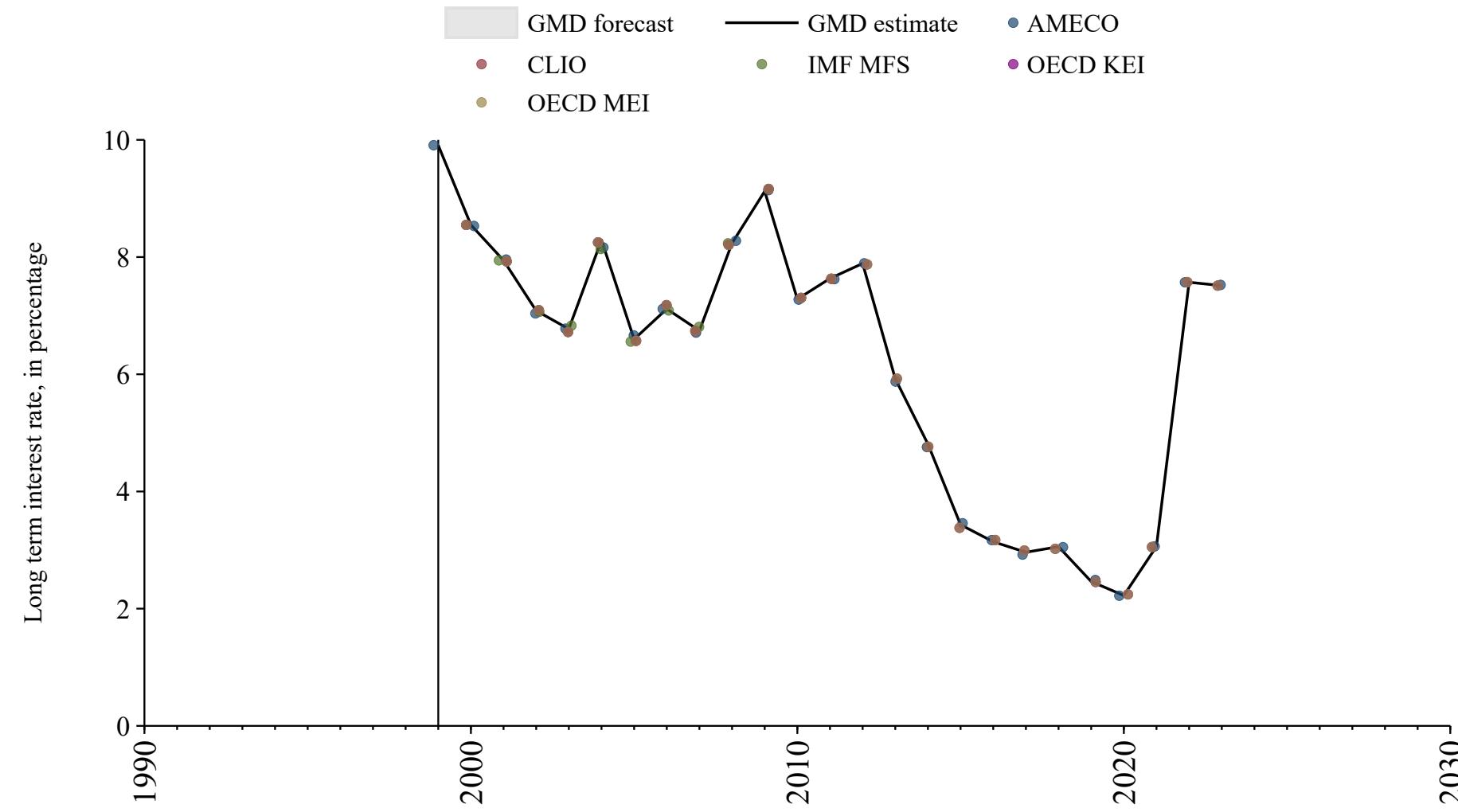
Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1882 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
European Commission (2024)	1914 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
OECD (2024a)	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



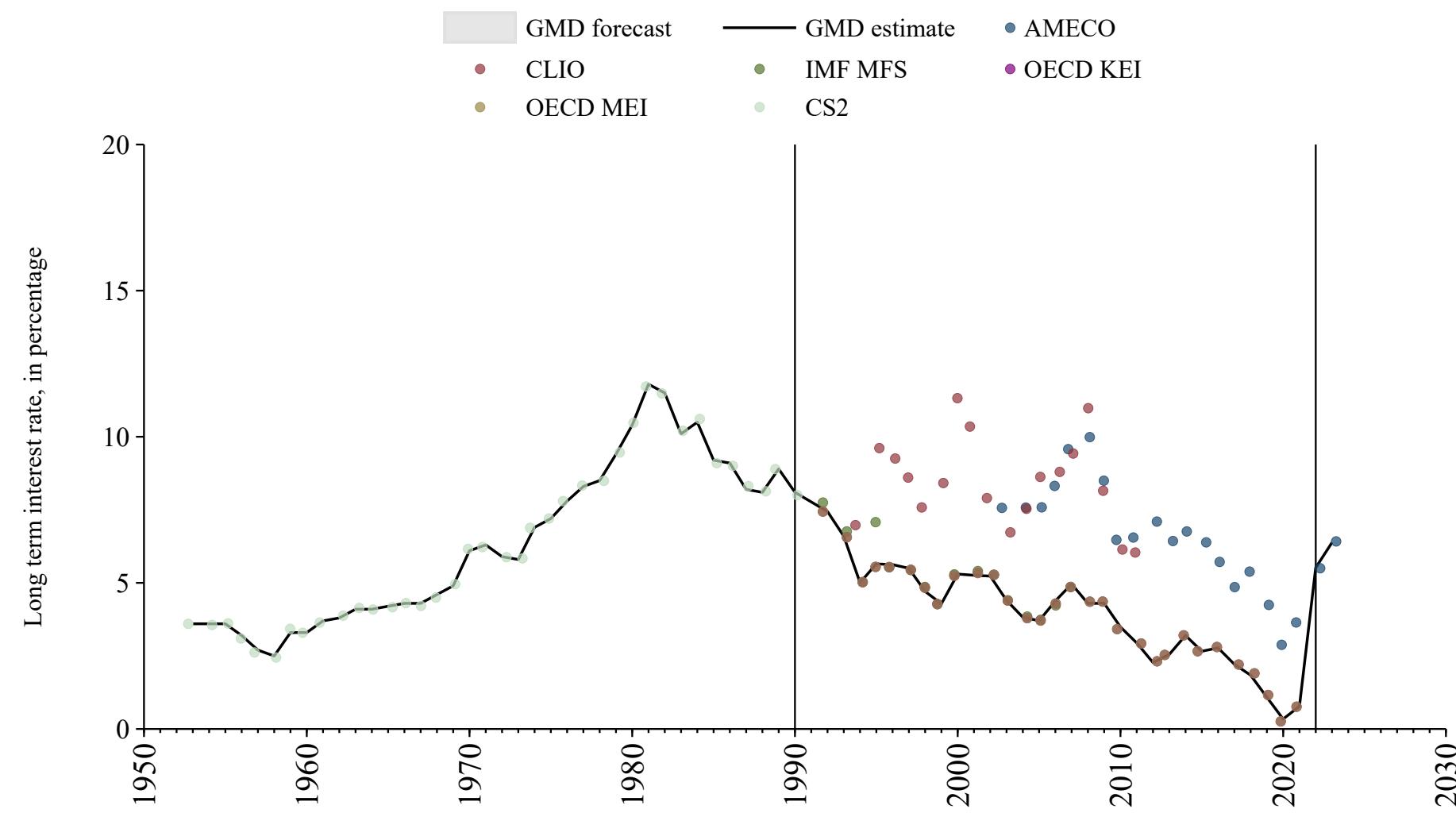
Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1999 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
OECD (2024a)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



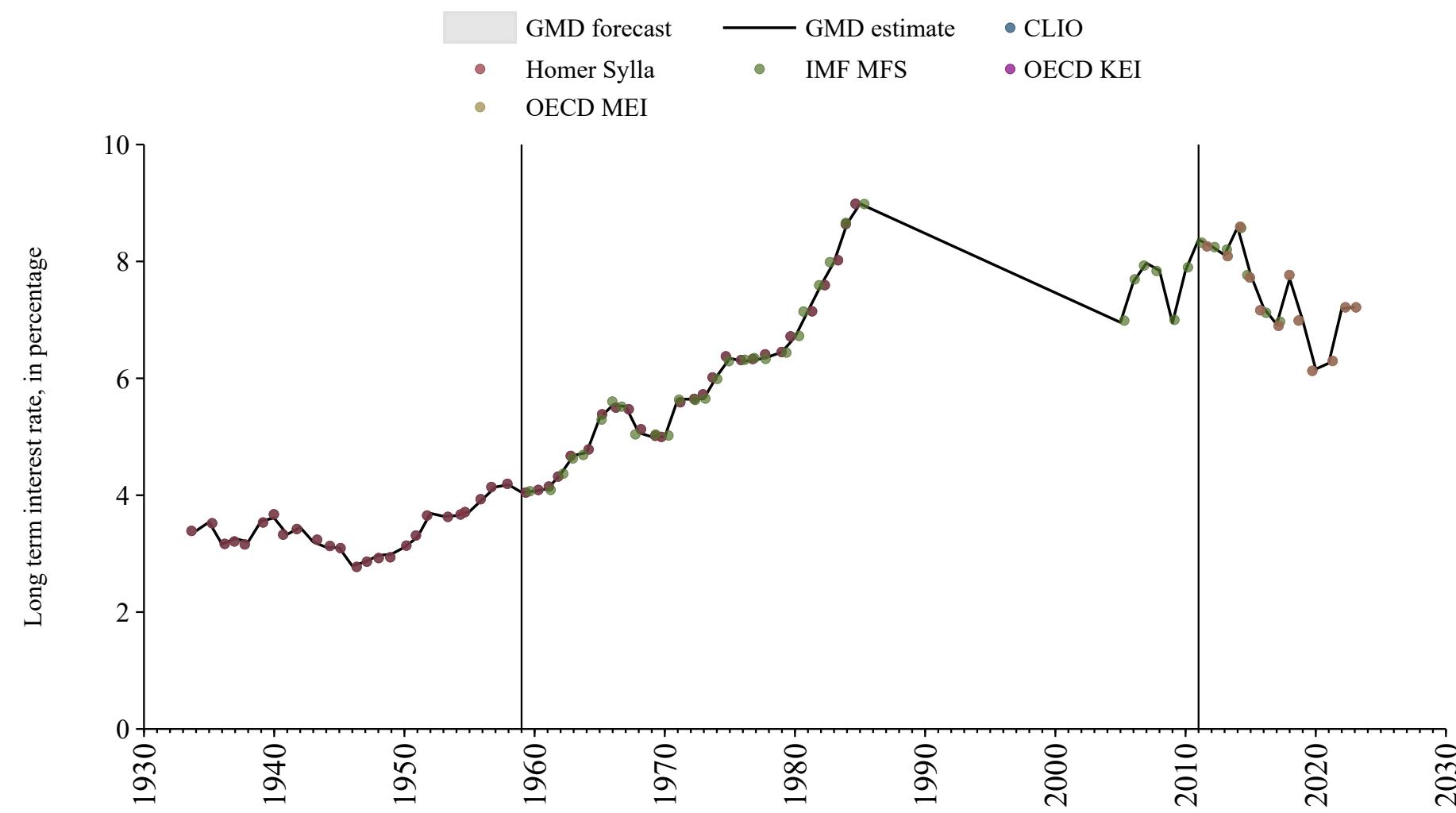
Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1953 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
OECD (2024a)	1991 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
European Commission (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



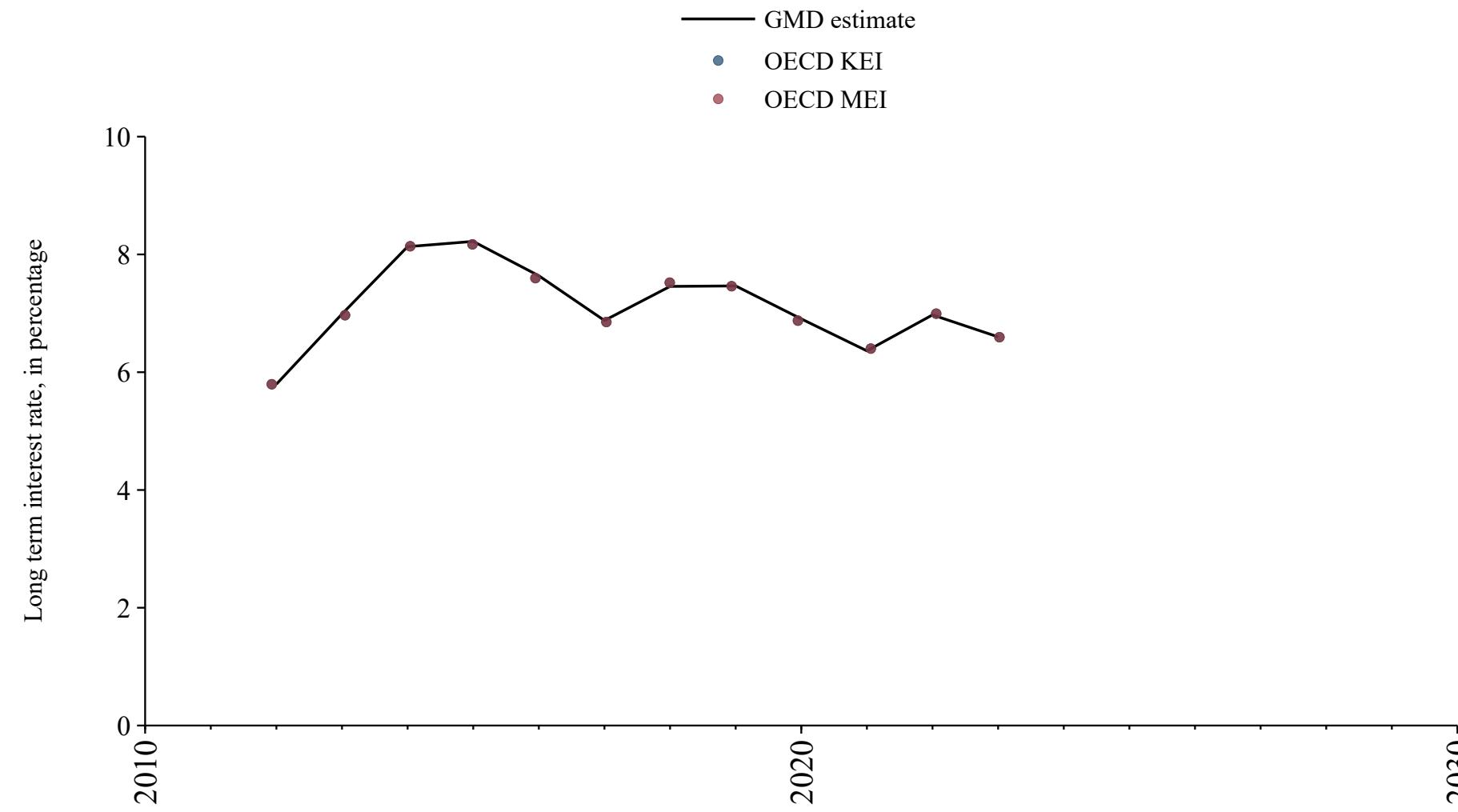
India

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1934 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012
OECD (2024a)	2012 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



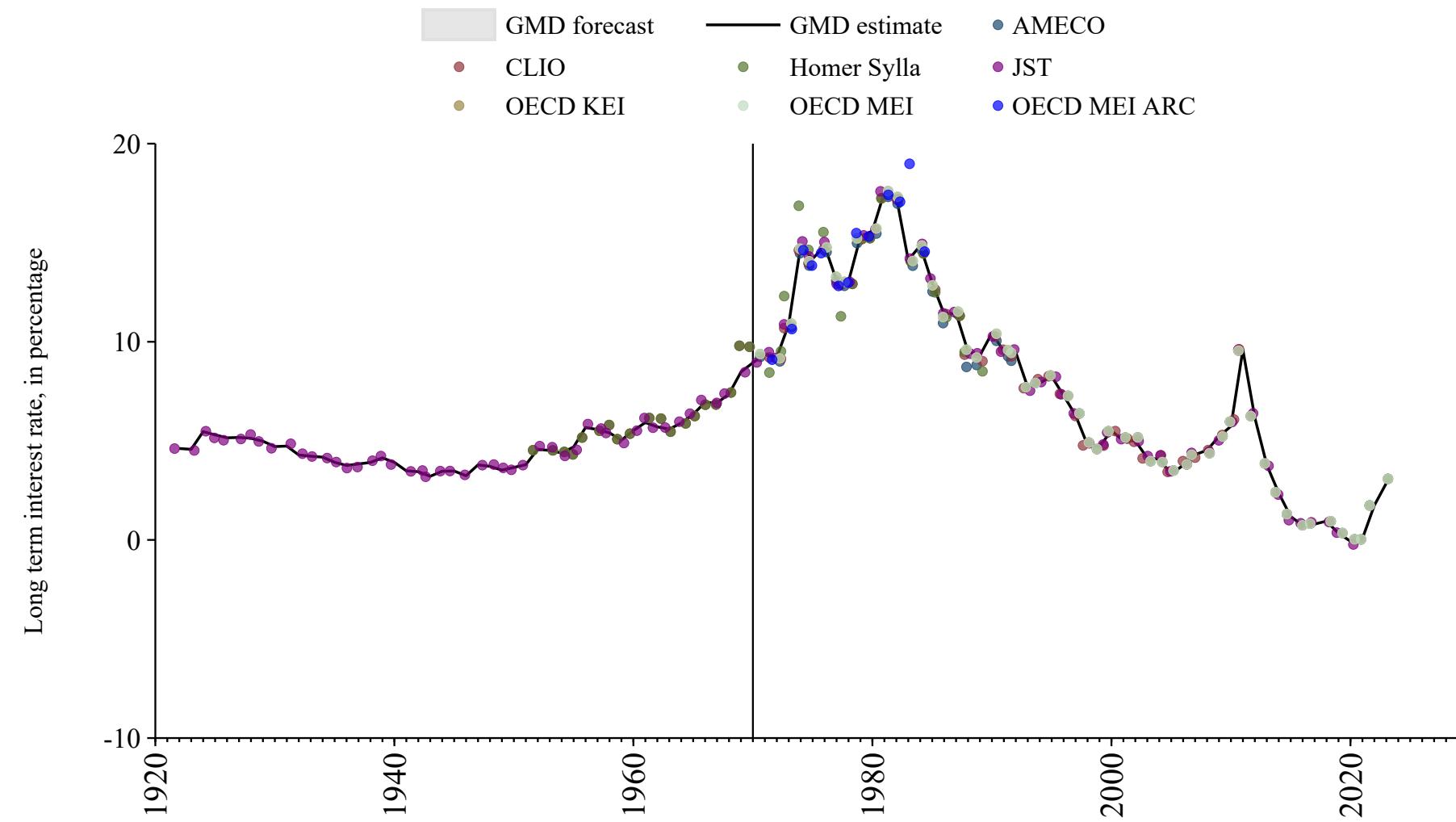
Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024a)	2012 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



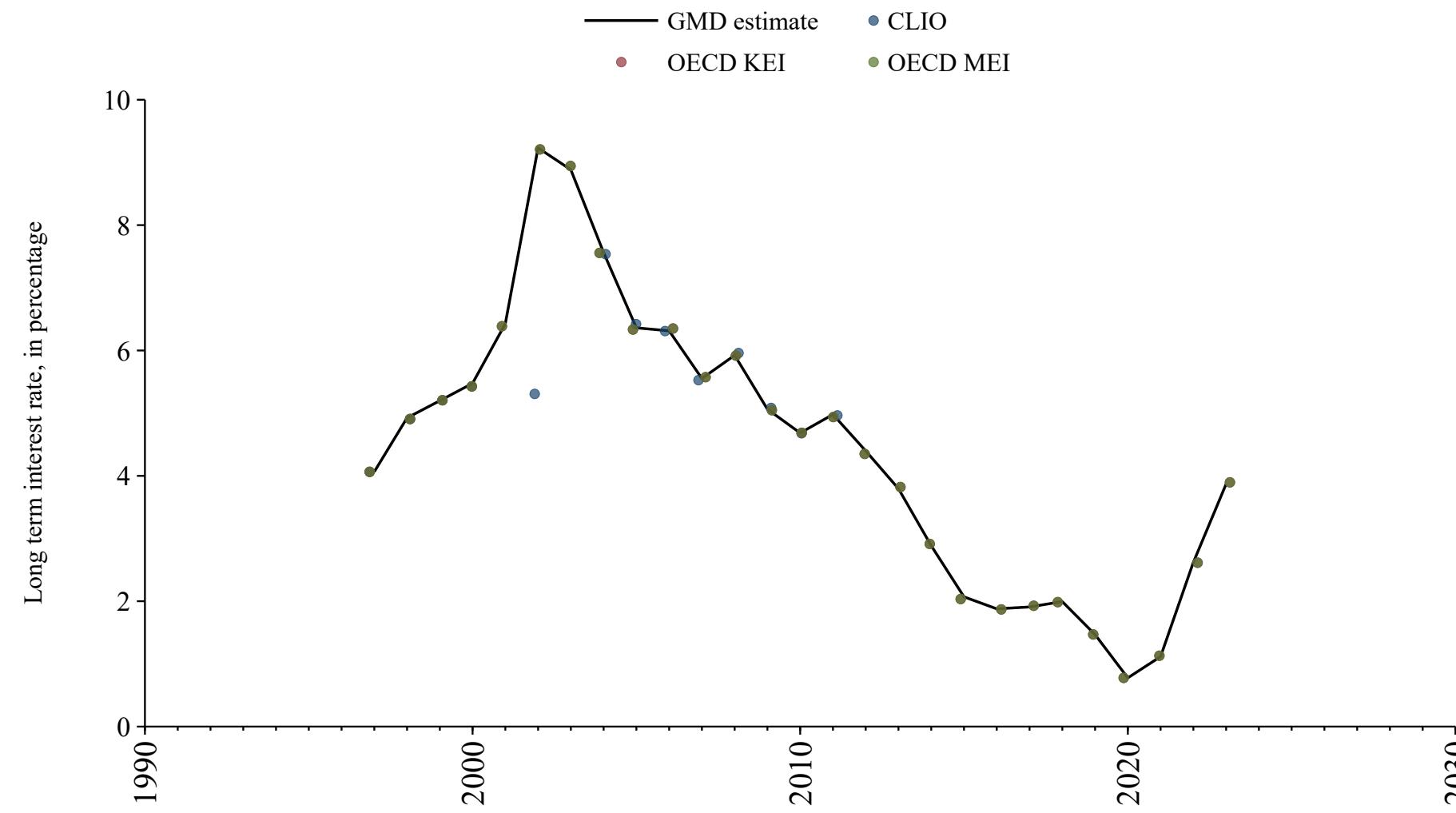
Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1922 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971
OECD (2024a)	1971 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



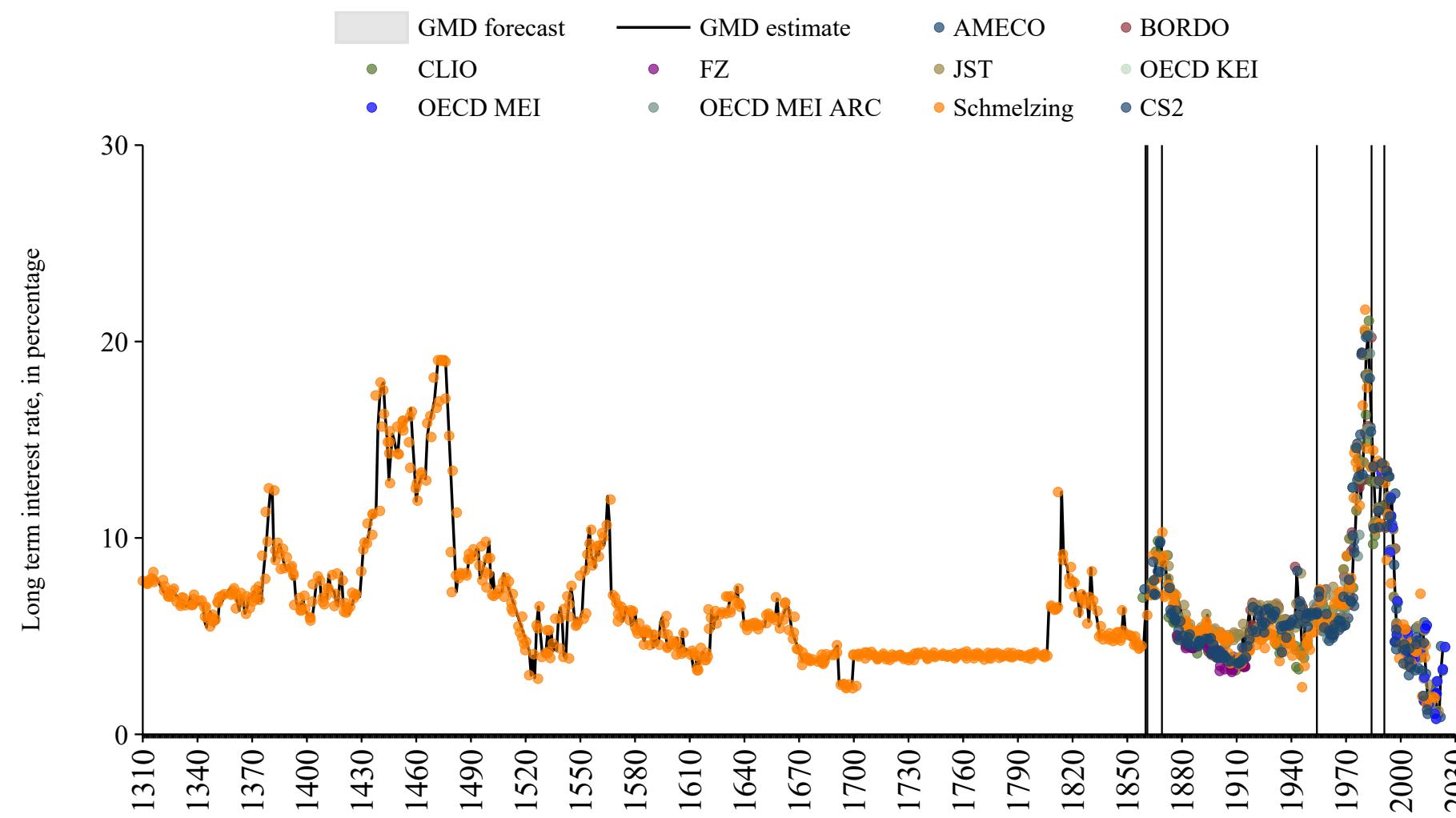
Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024a)	1997 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



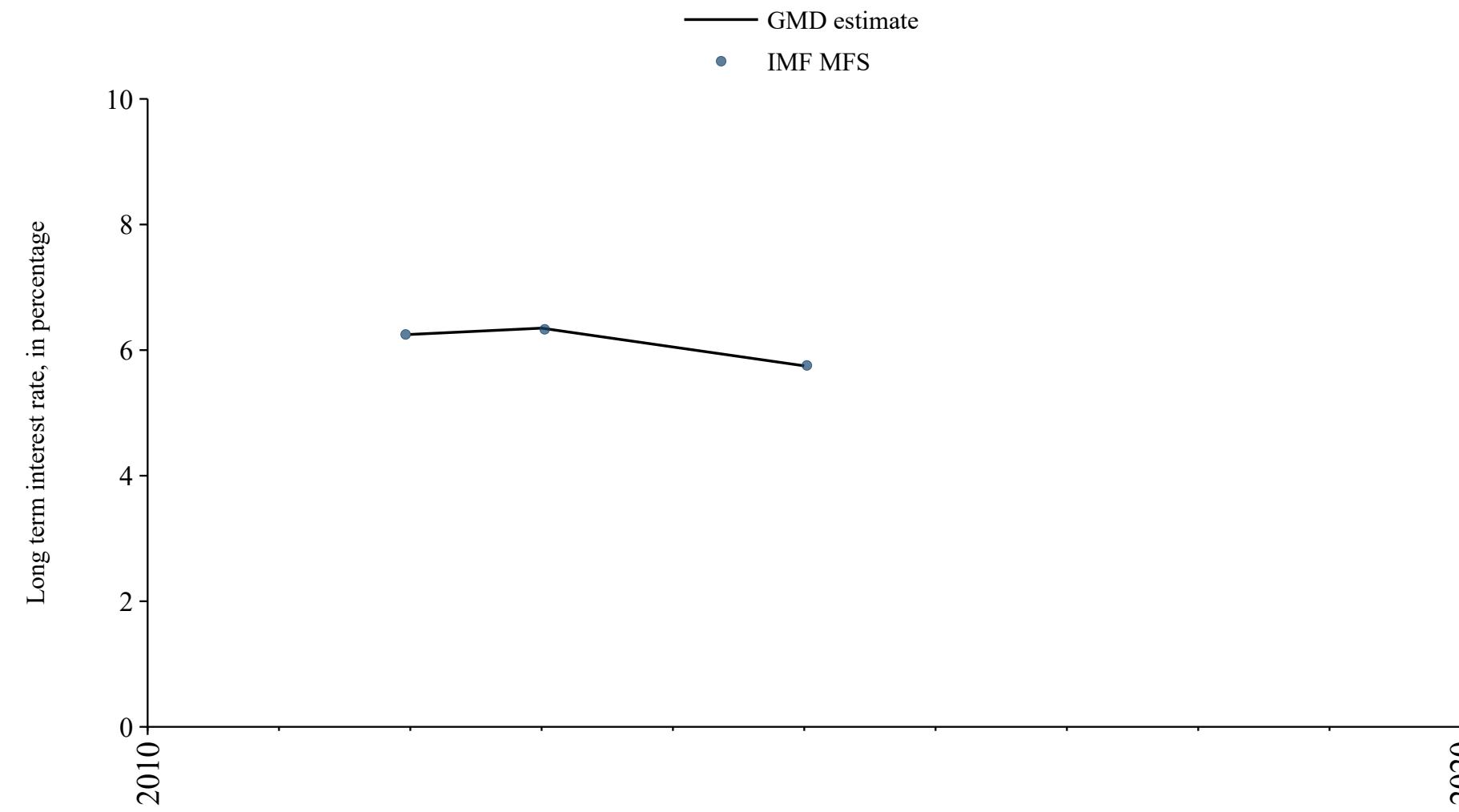
Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Schmelzing (2019)	1310 - 1860	Spliced using overlapping data in 1861
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1861 - 1861	Spliced using overlapping data in 1862
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1862 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955
OECD (2024b)	1955 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
Jordà et al. (2017)	1985 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
OECD (2024a)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



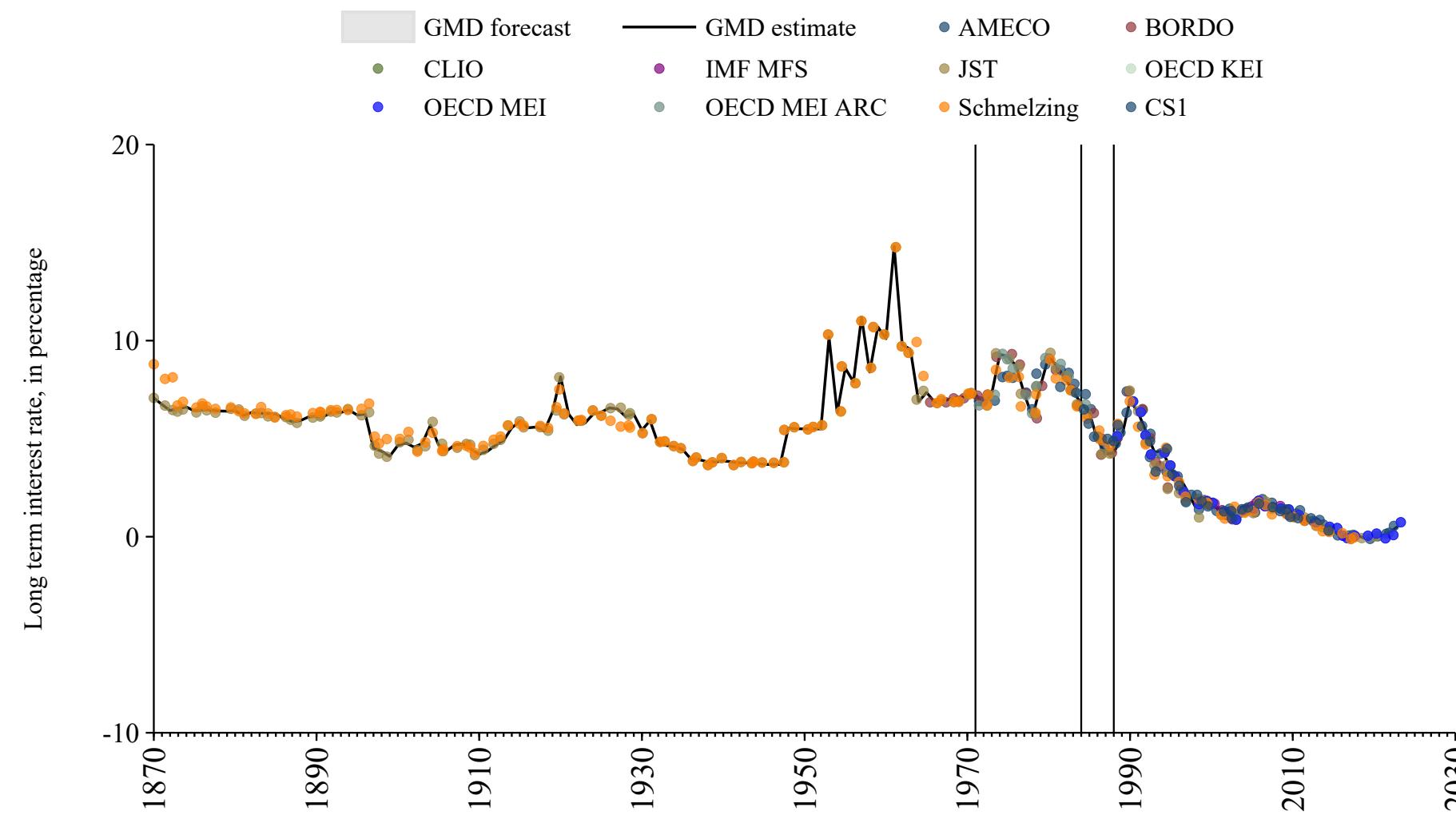
Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2012 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016



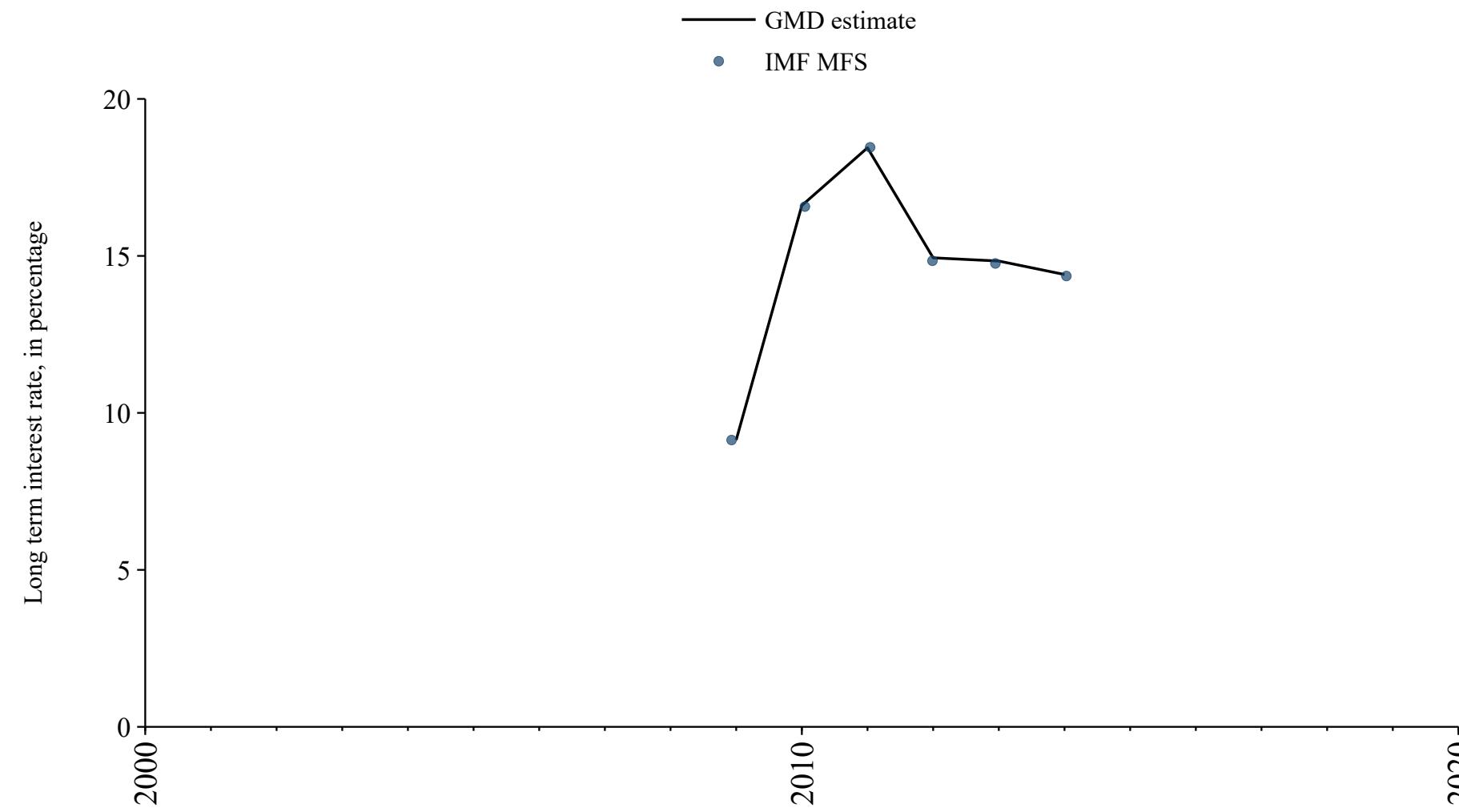
Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
OECD (2024b)	1972 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
Jordà et al. (2017)	1985 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
OECD (2024a)	1989 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



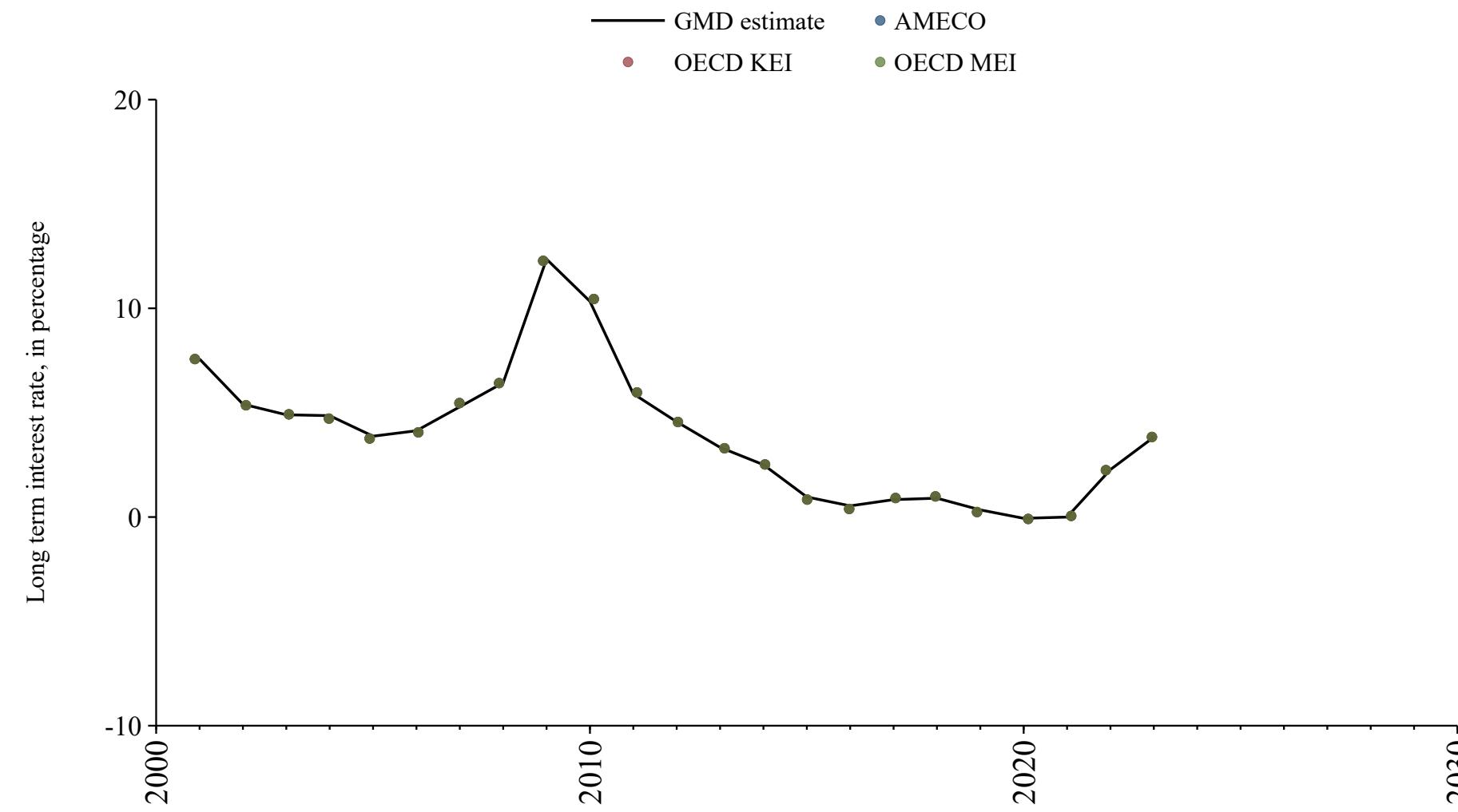
Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2009 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



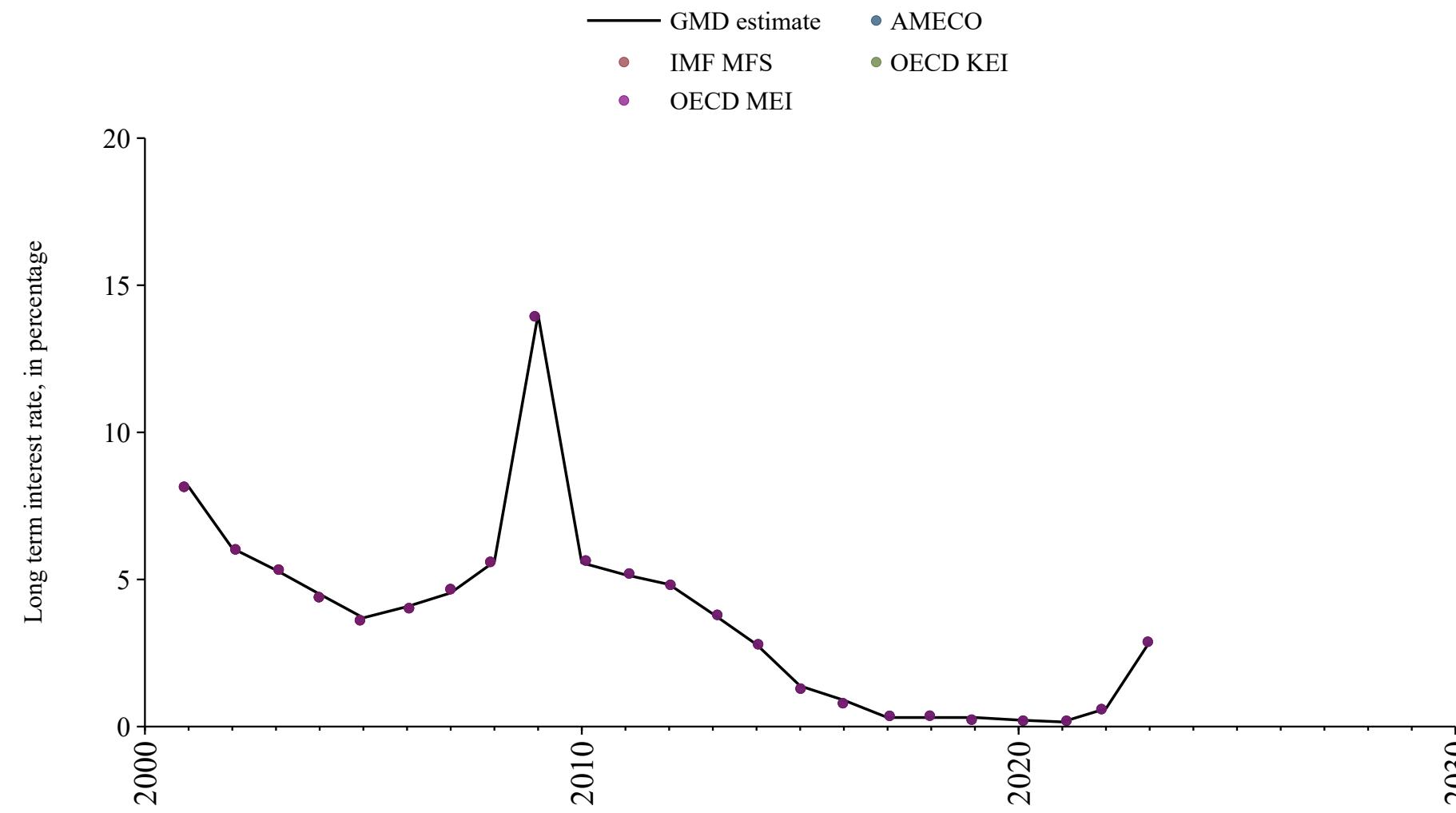
Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024a)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



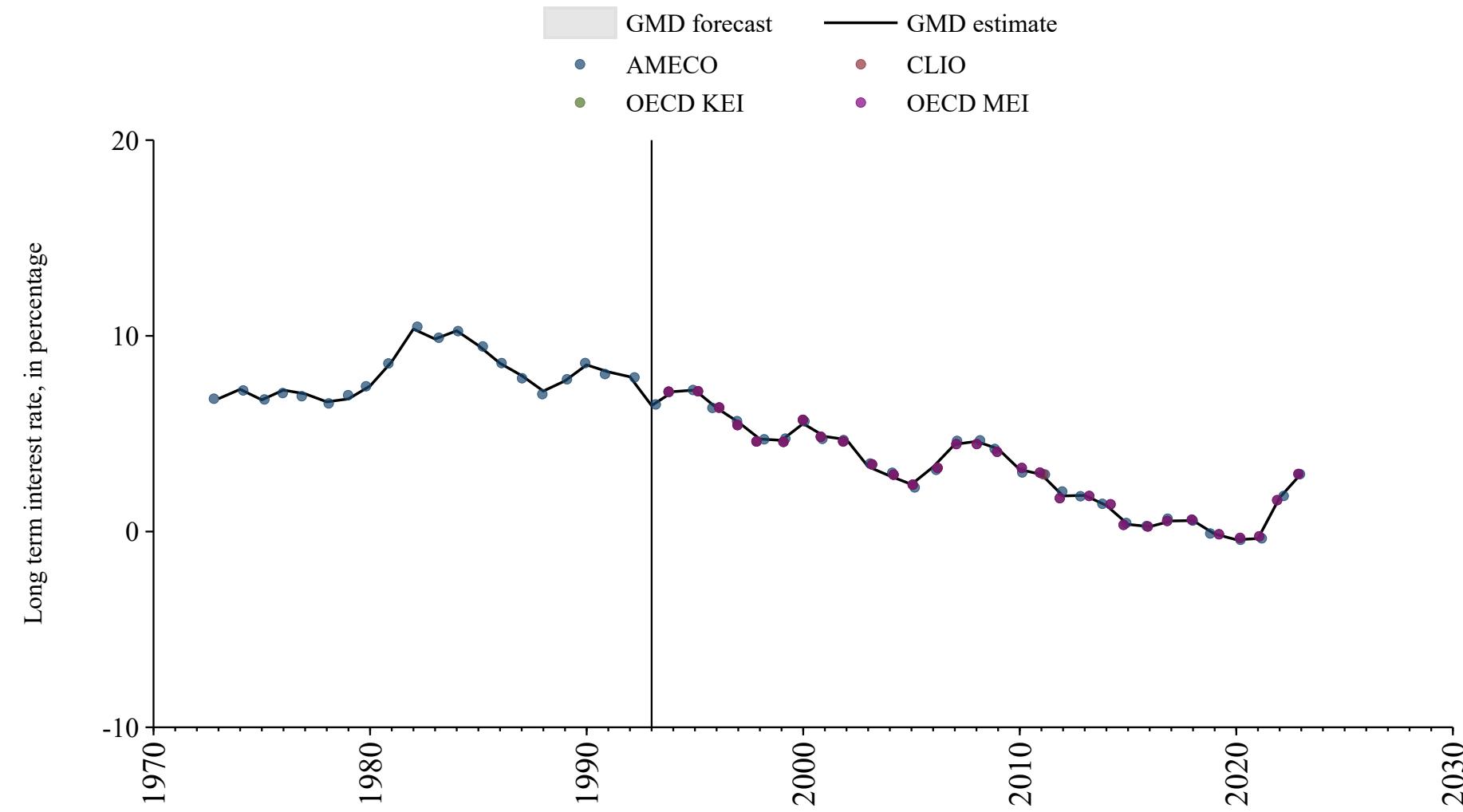
Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024a)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



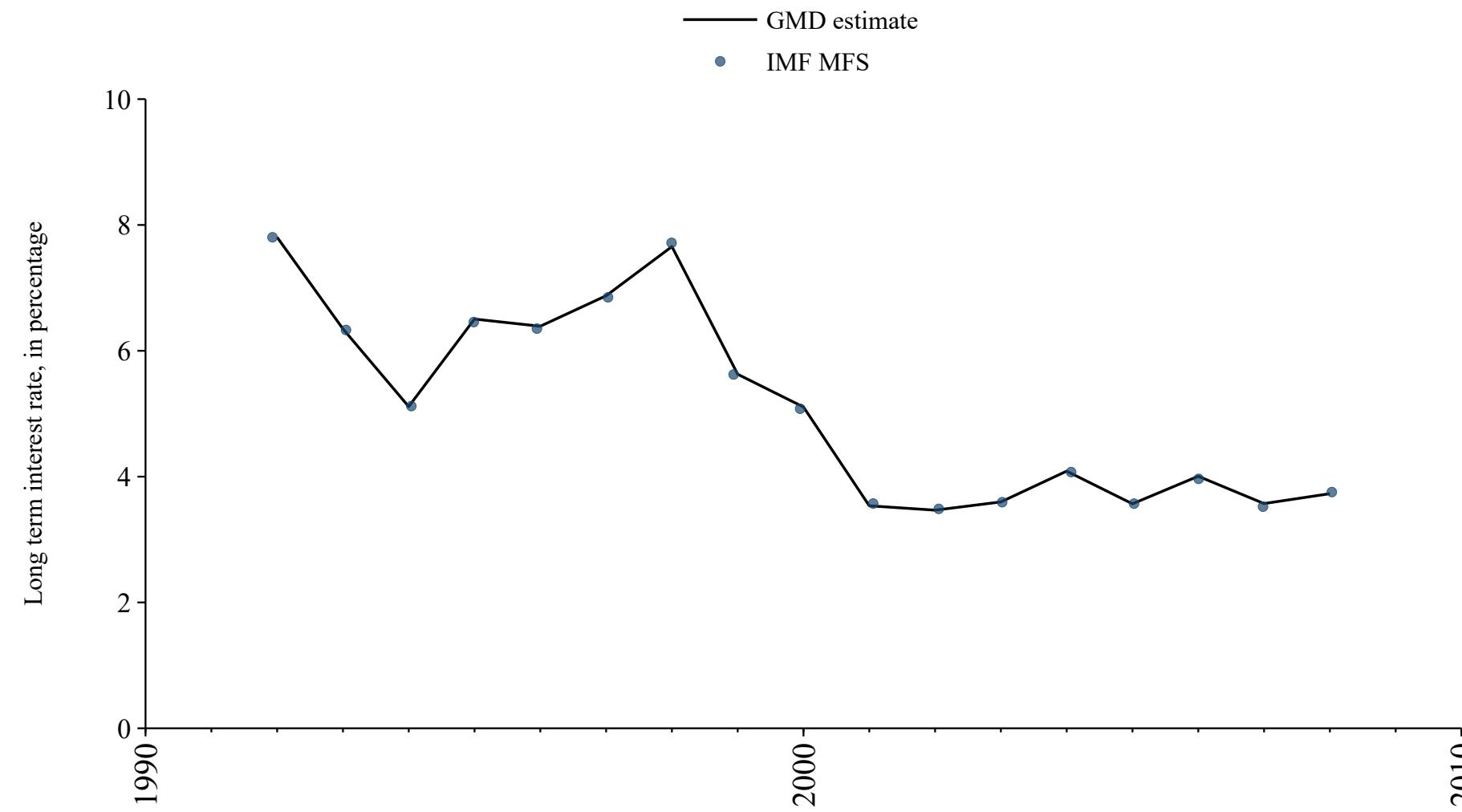
Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1973 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
OECD (2024a)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



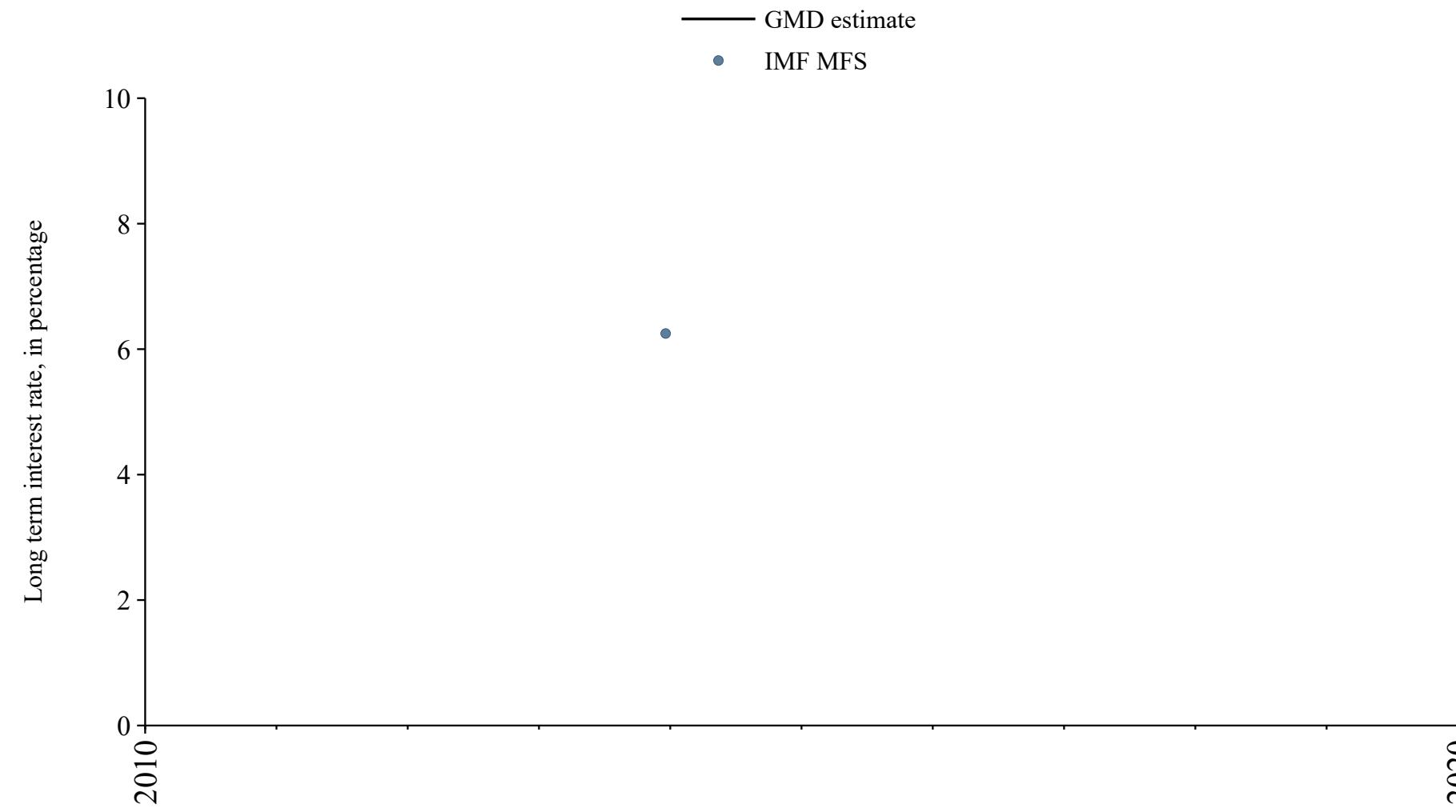
Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1992 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



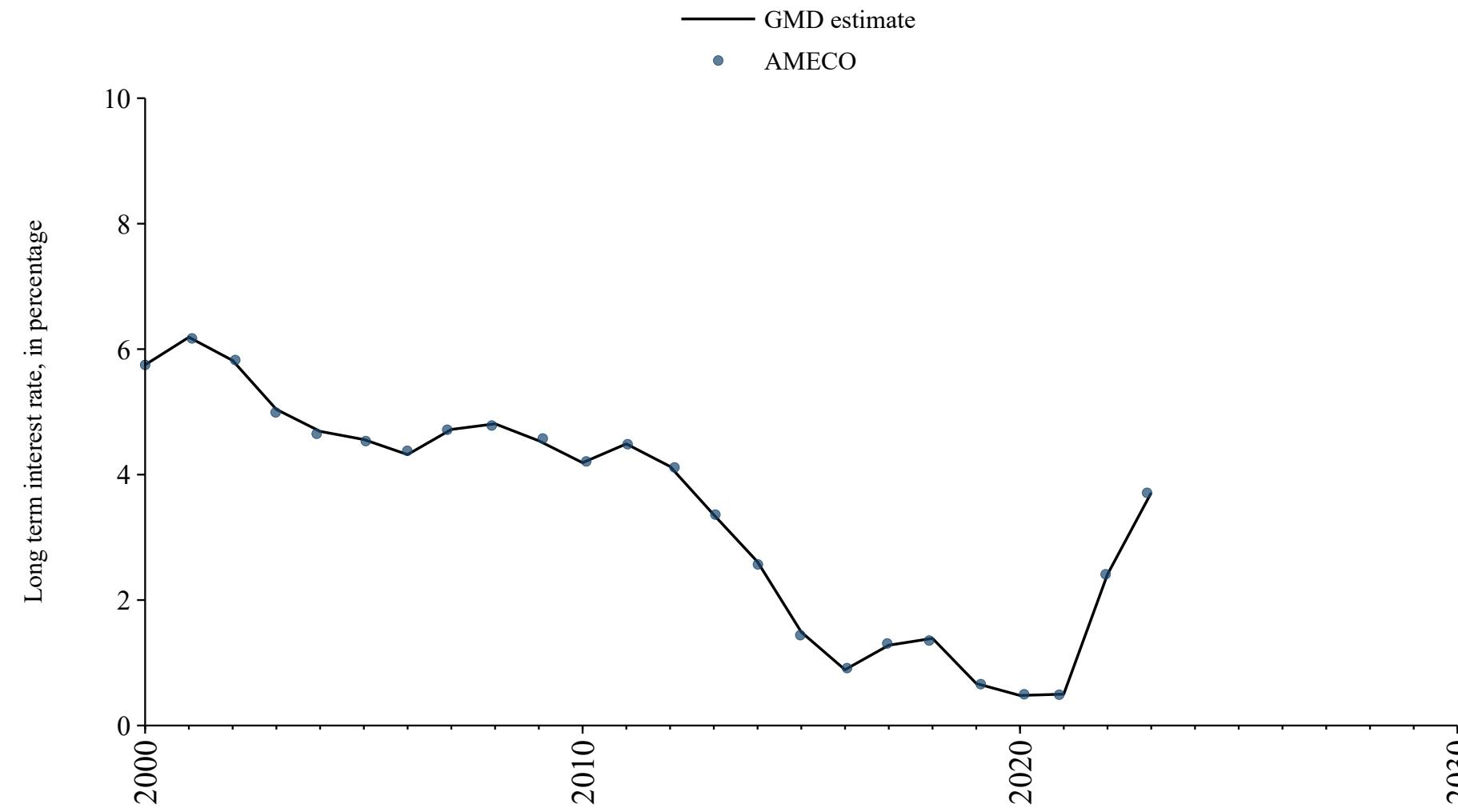
Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2014 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



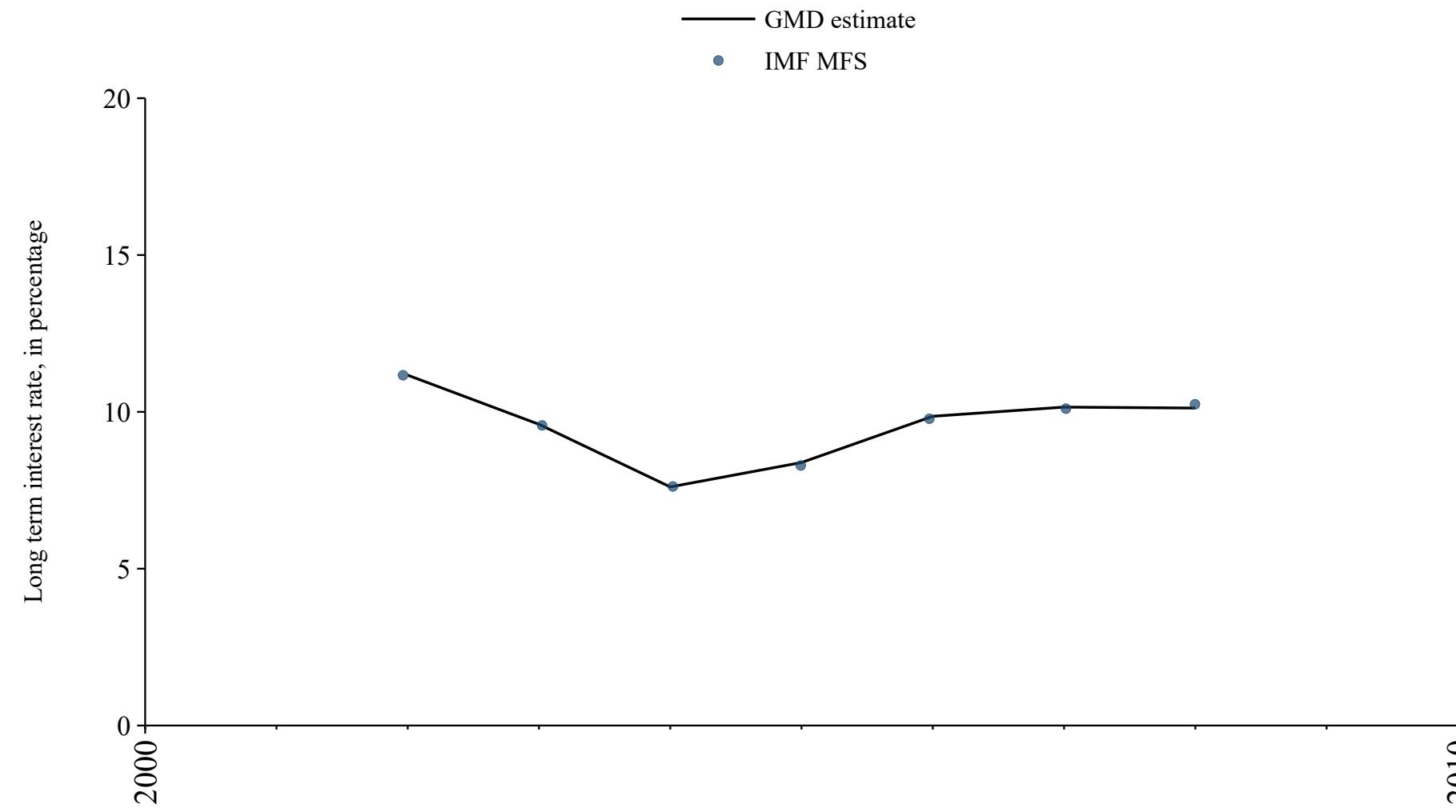
Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



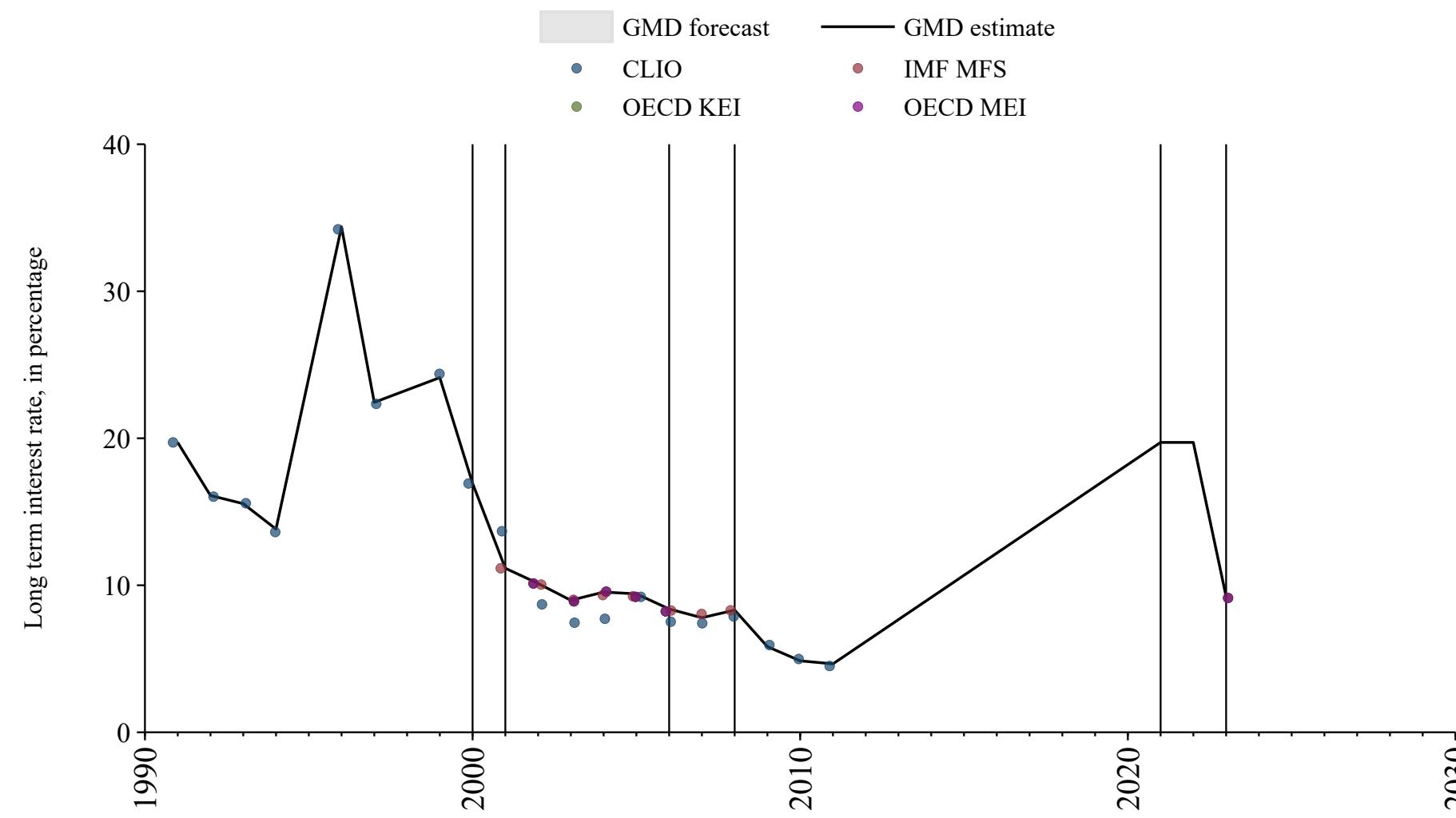
Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2002 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



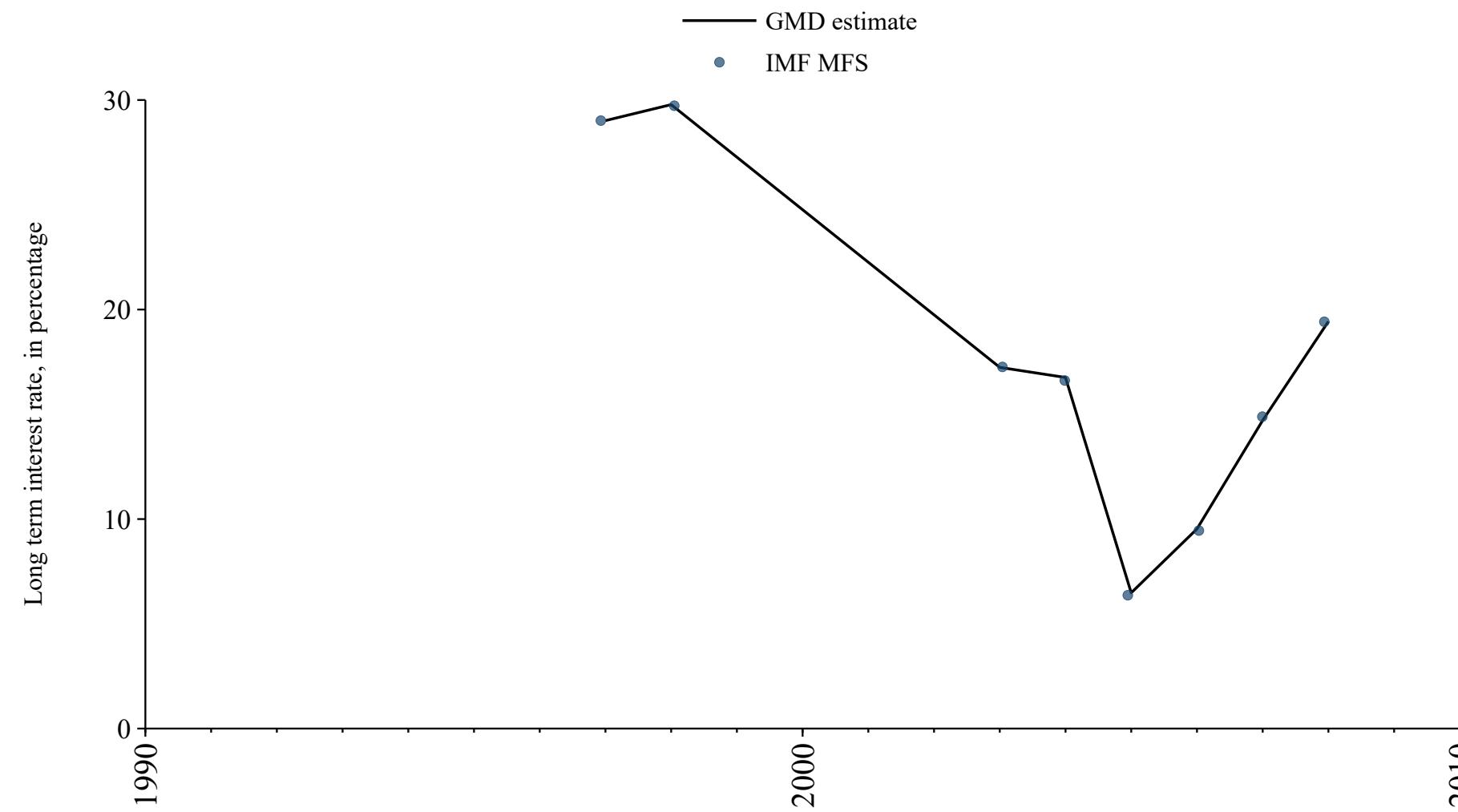
Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1991 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2001 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002
OECD (2024a)	2002 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2007 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
International Institute of Social History (2024)	2009 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012
International Institute of Social History (2024)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023
OECD (2024a)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



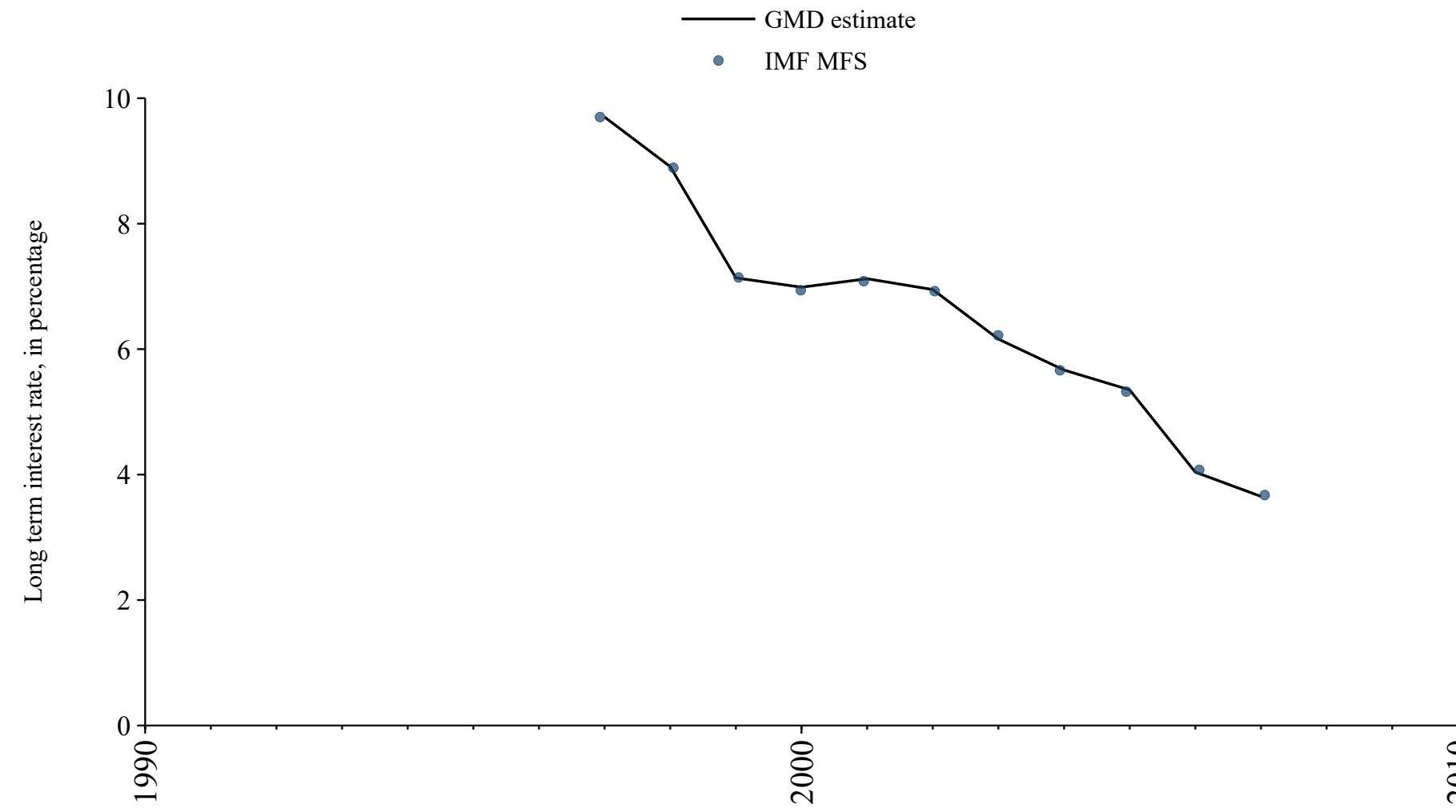
Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1997 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



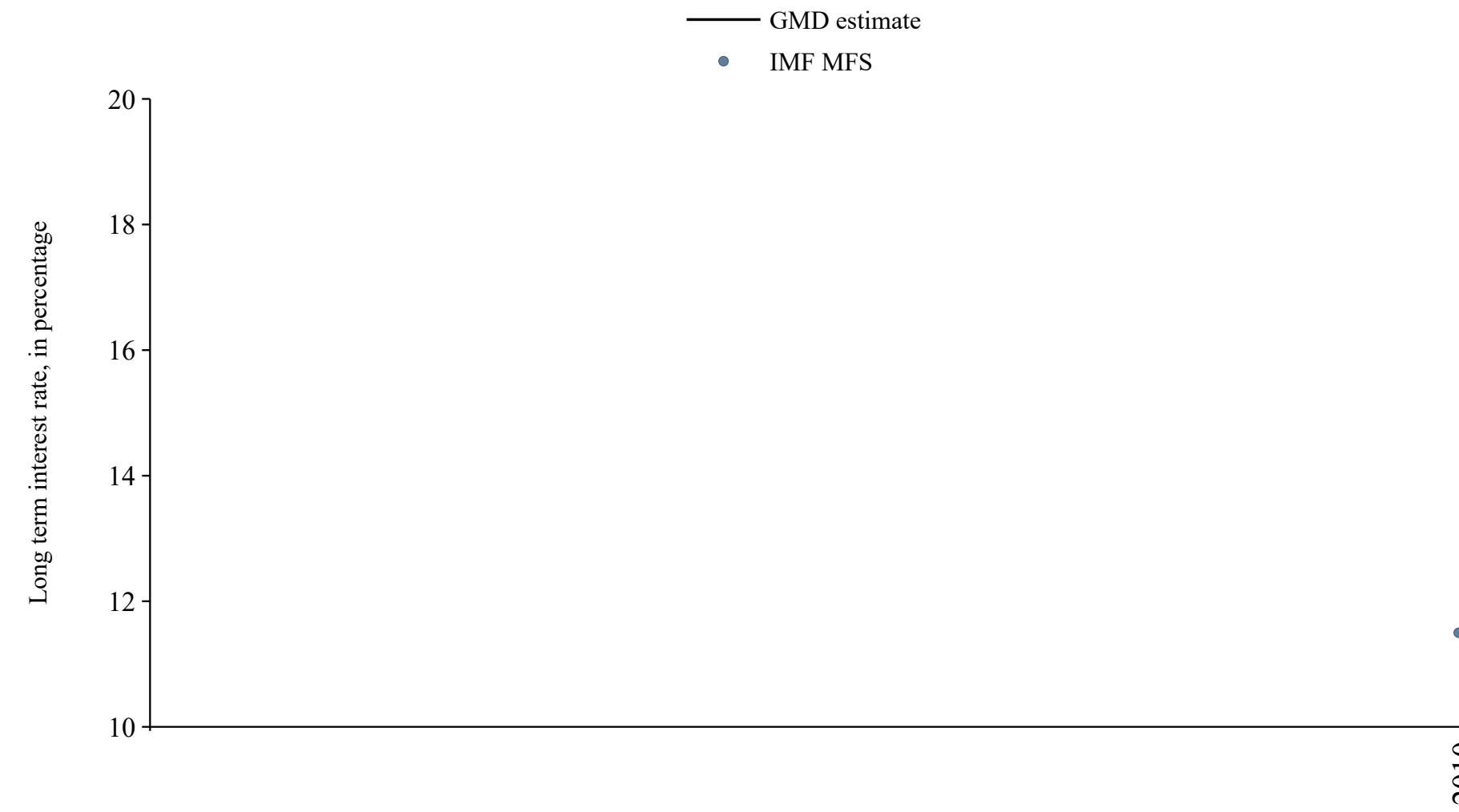
Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1997 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008



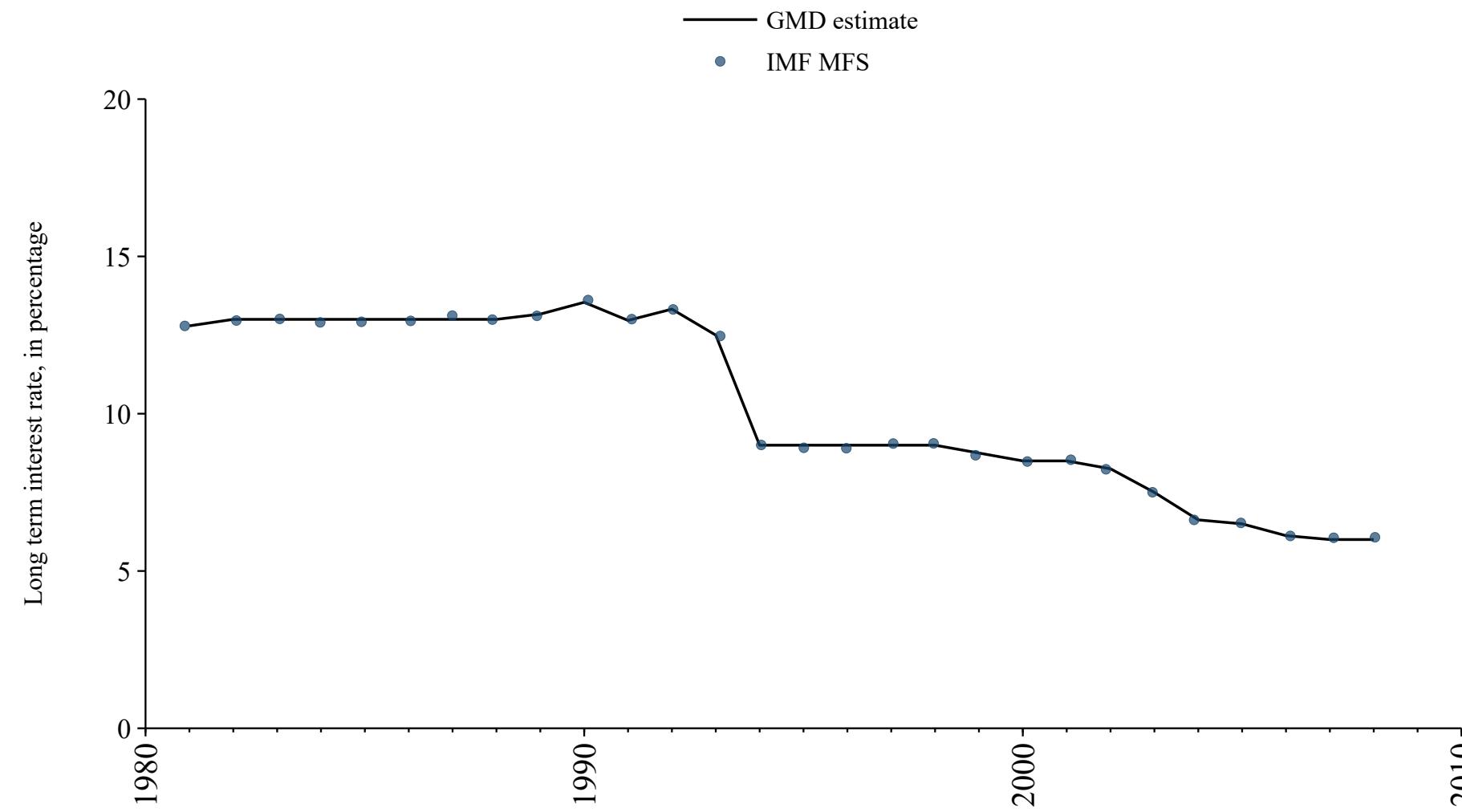
Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2010 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



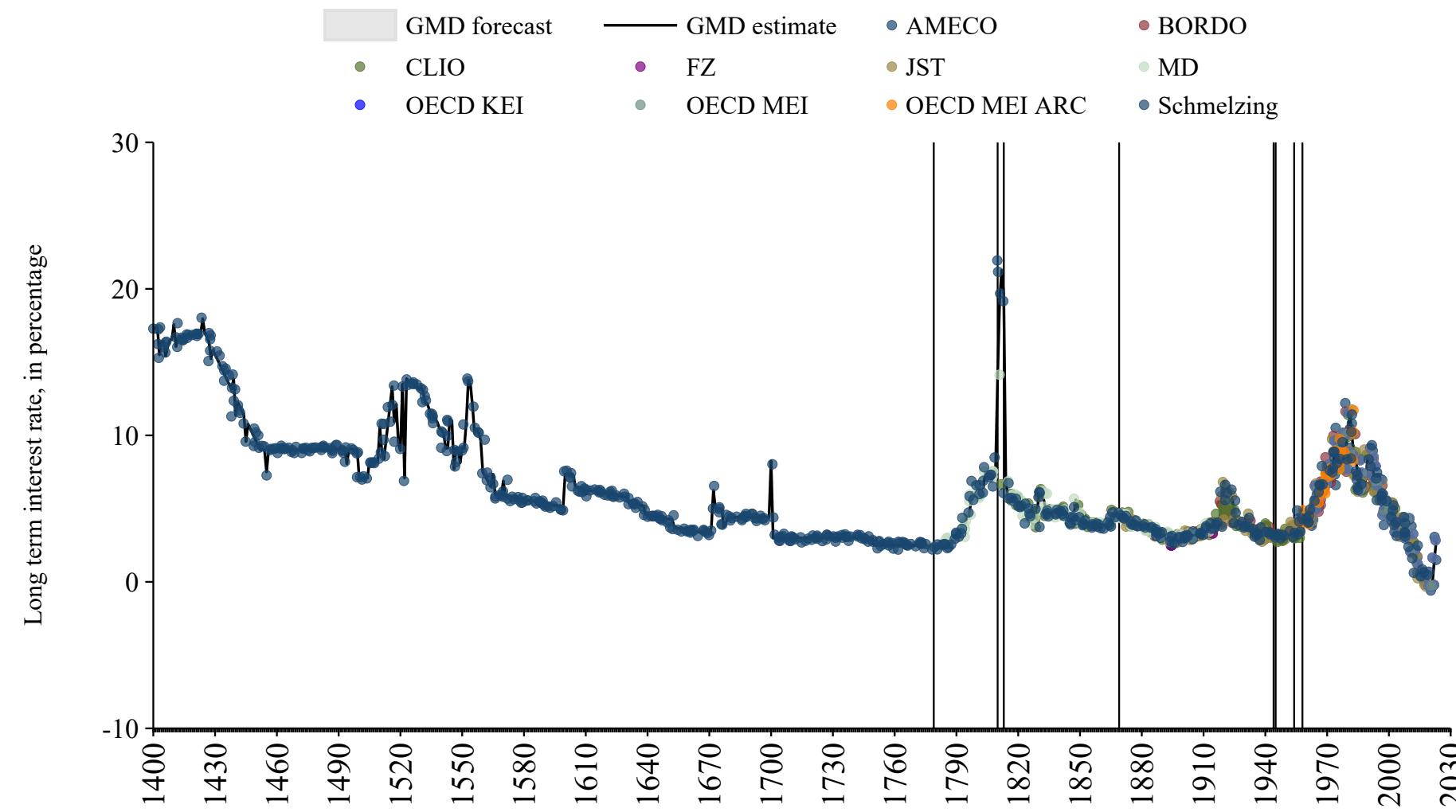
Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1981 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



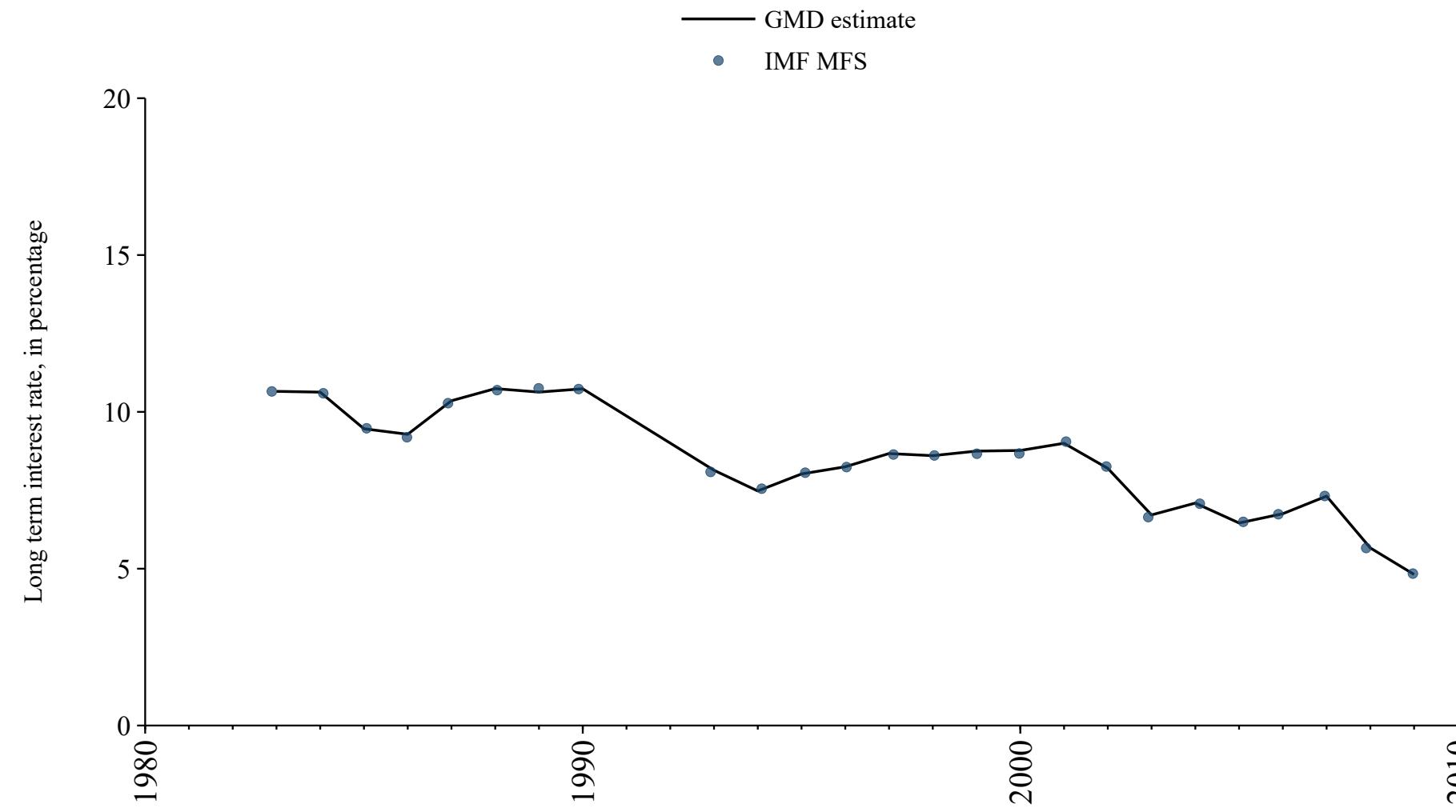
Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Schmelzing (2019)	1400 - 1779	Spliced using overlapping data in 1780
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1780 - 1810	Spliced using overlapping data in 1811
Schmelzing (2019)	1811 - 1813	Spliced using overlapping data in 1814
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1814 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945
Bordo et al. (2001)	1945 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946
Jordà et al. (2017)	1946 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955
OECD (2024b)	1955 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959
OECD (2024a)	1959 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



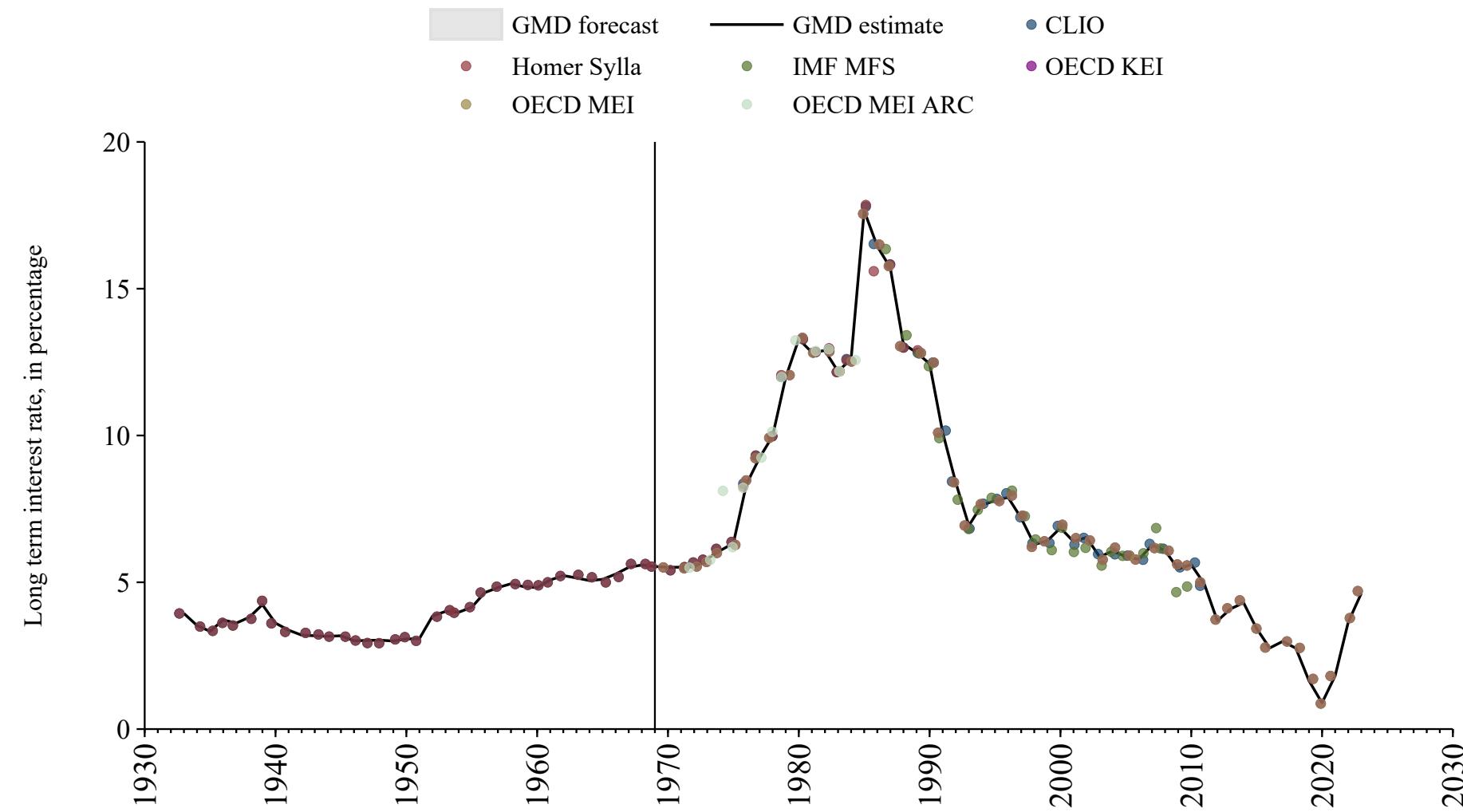
Netherlands Antilles

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1983 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010



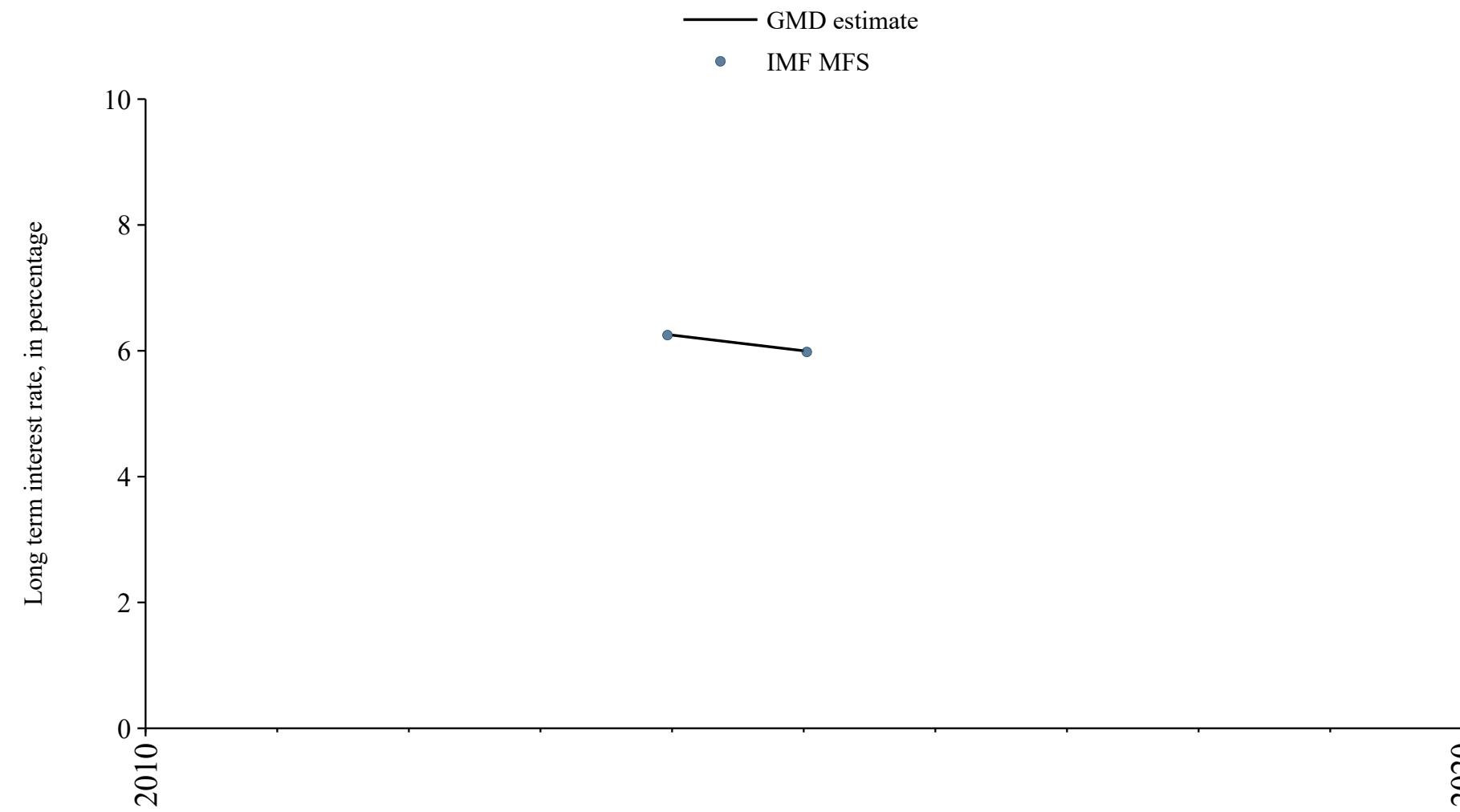
New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1933 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
OECD (2024a)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



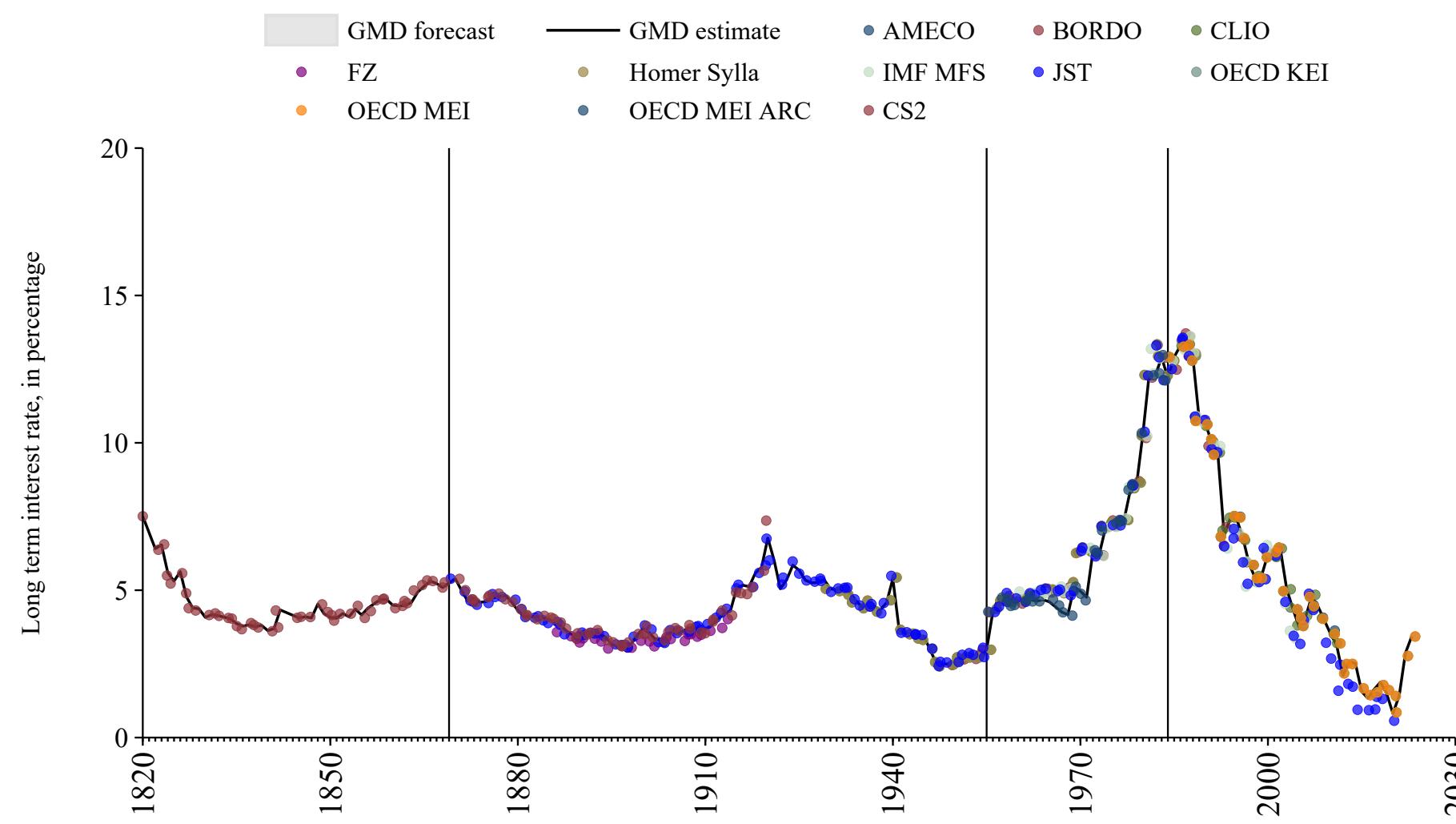
Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2014 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016



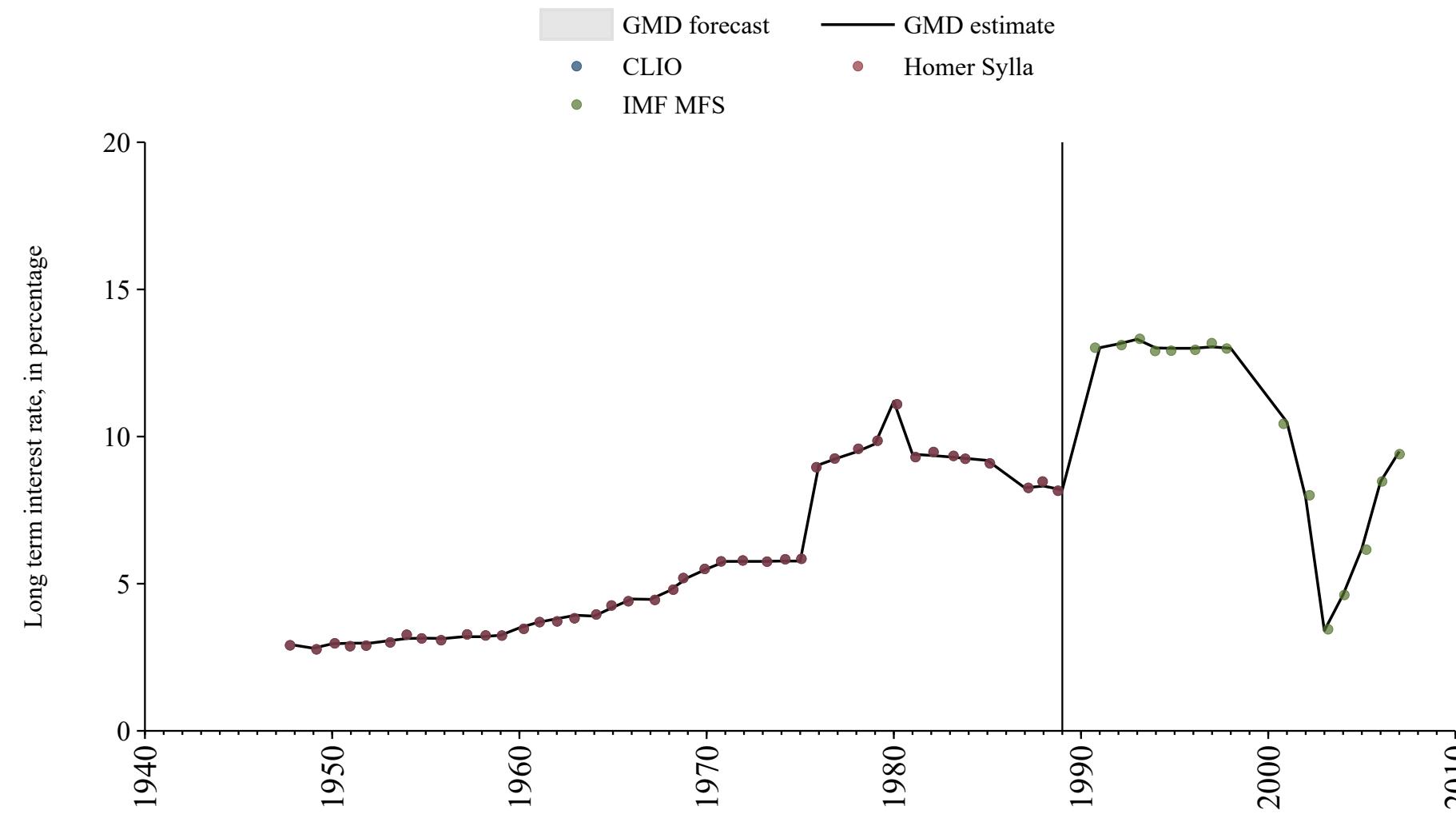
Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Norges Bank	1820 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1955	Spliced using overlapping data in 1956
OECD (2024b)	1956 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
OECD (2024a)	1985 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



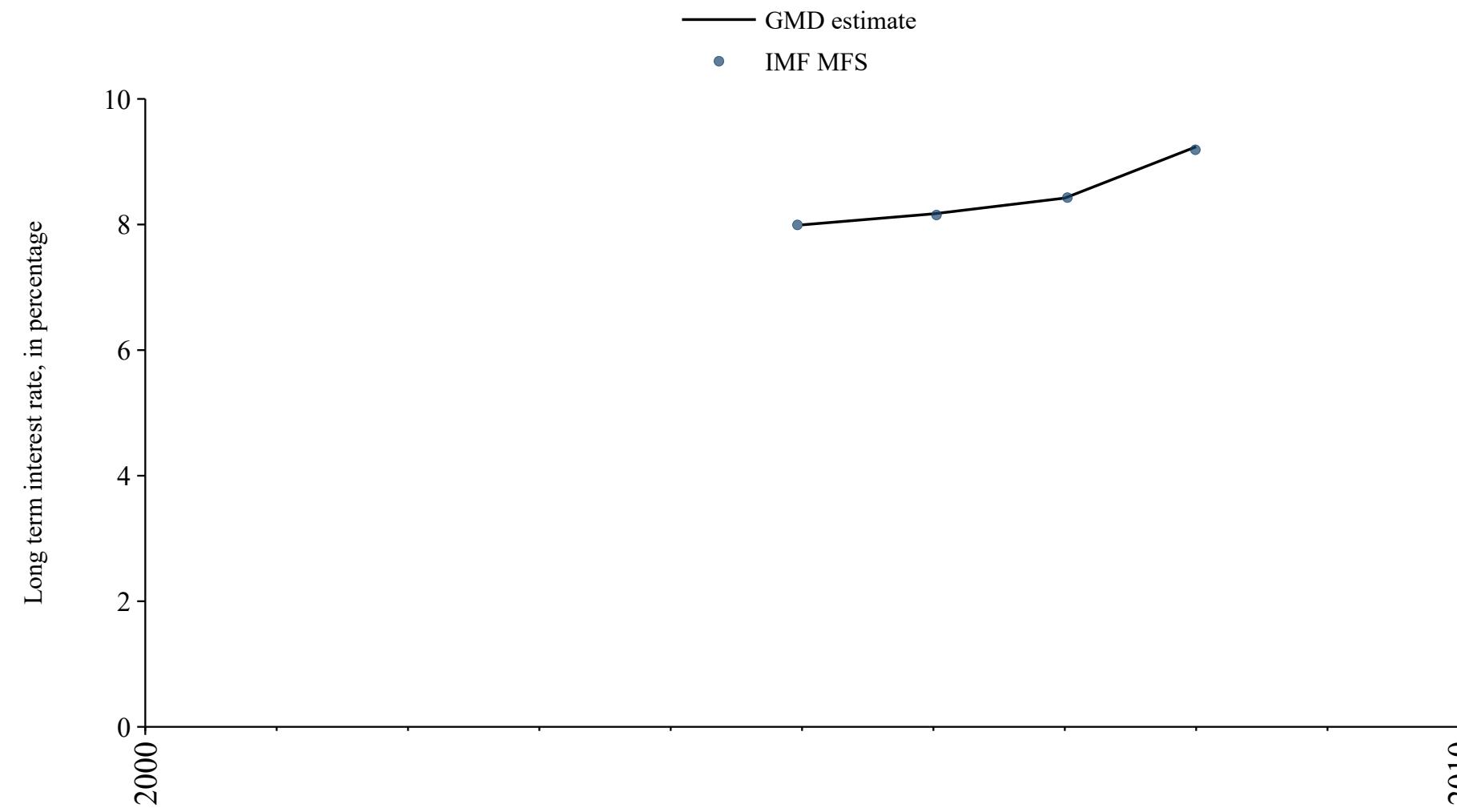
Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1948 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008



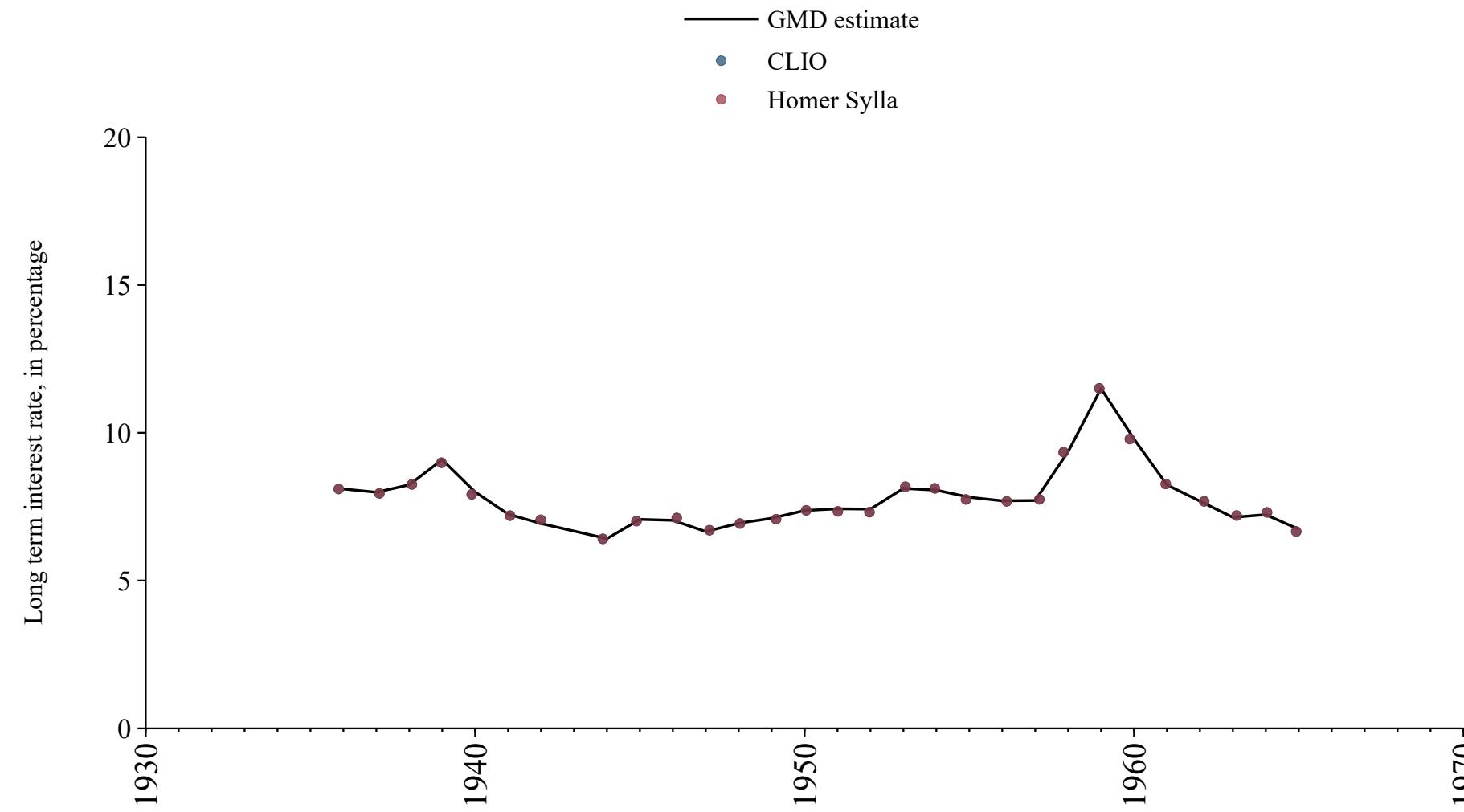
Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2005 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



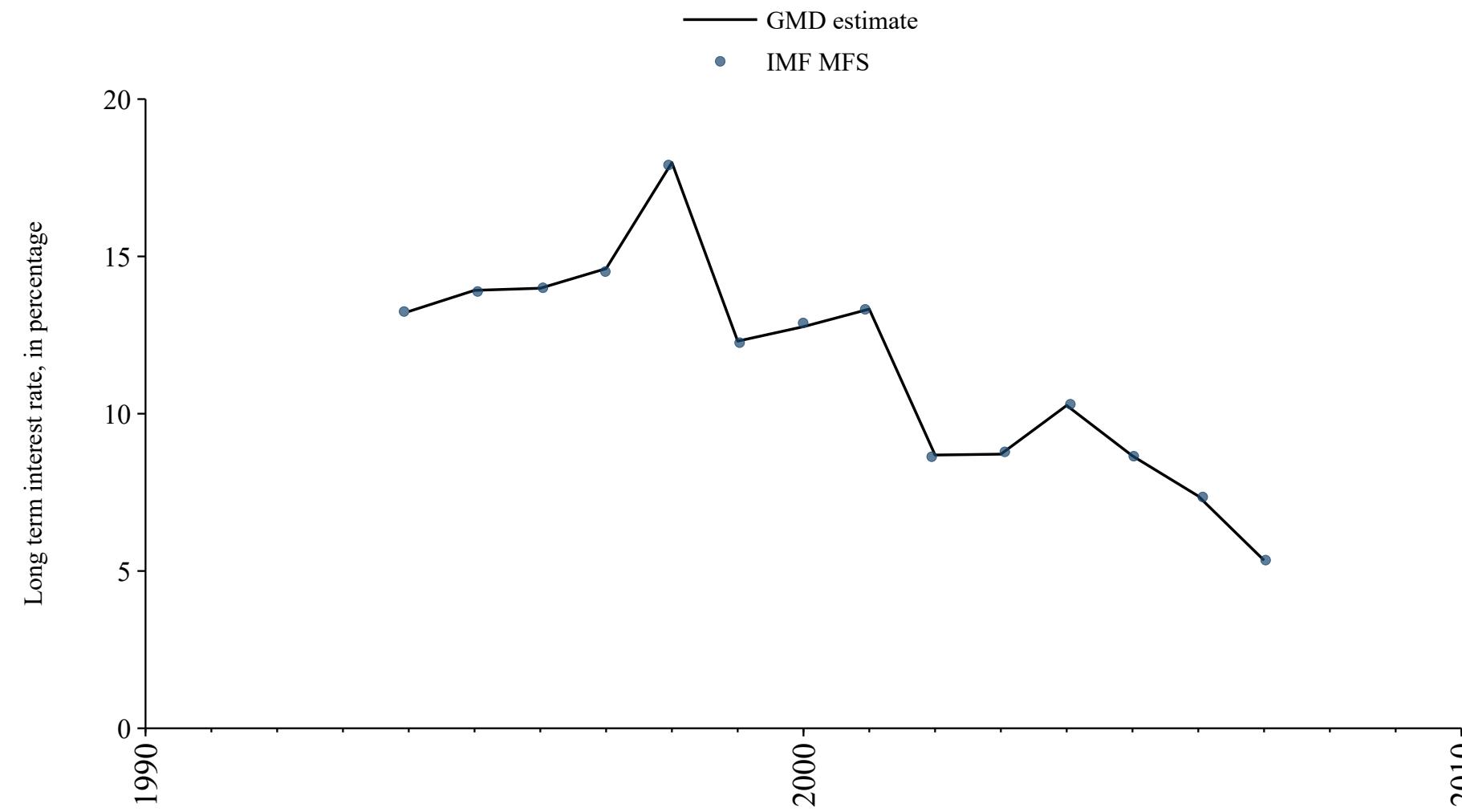
Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1936 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966



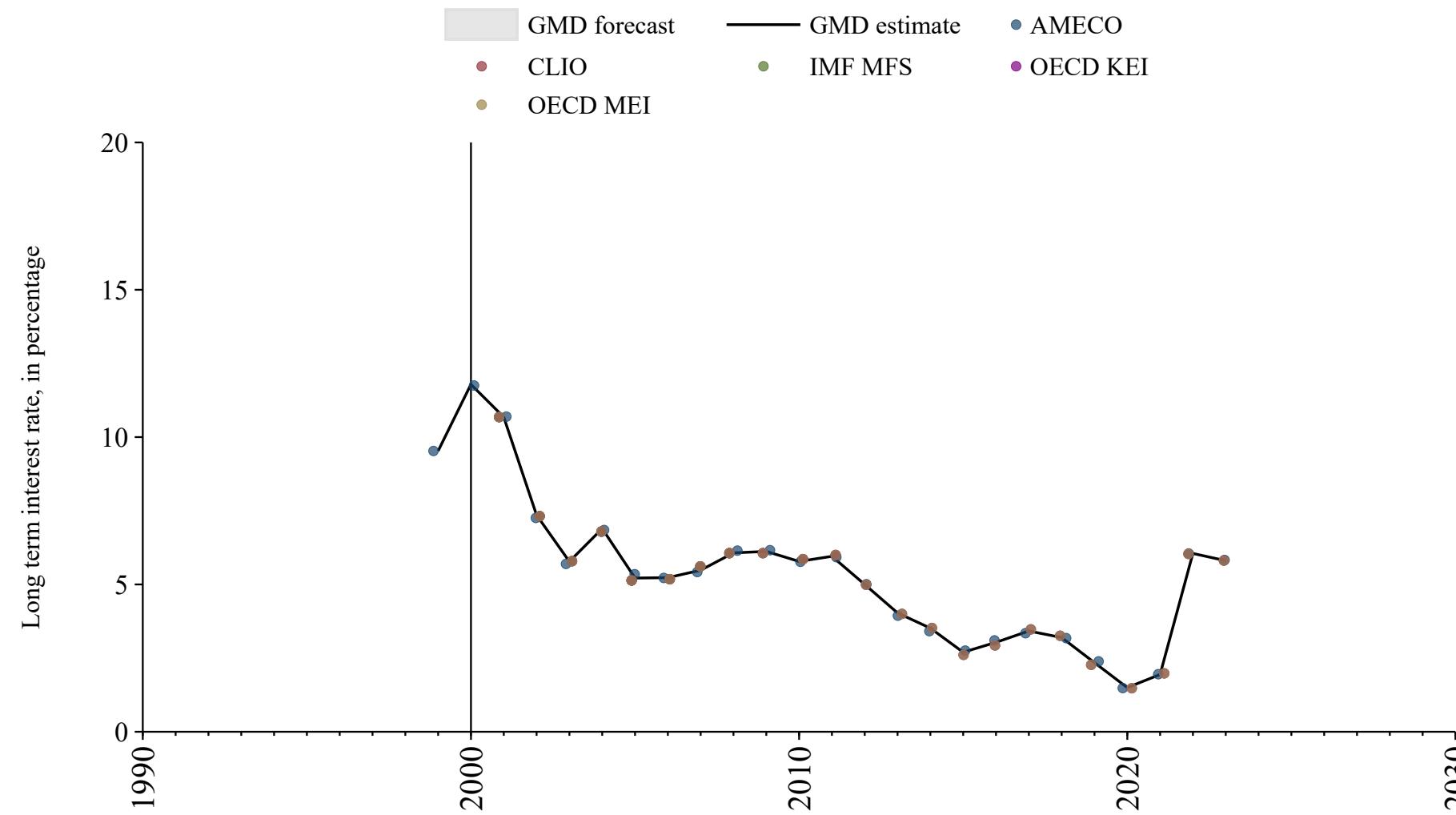
Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1994 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008



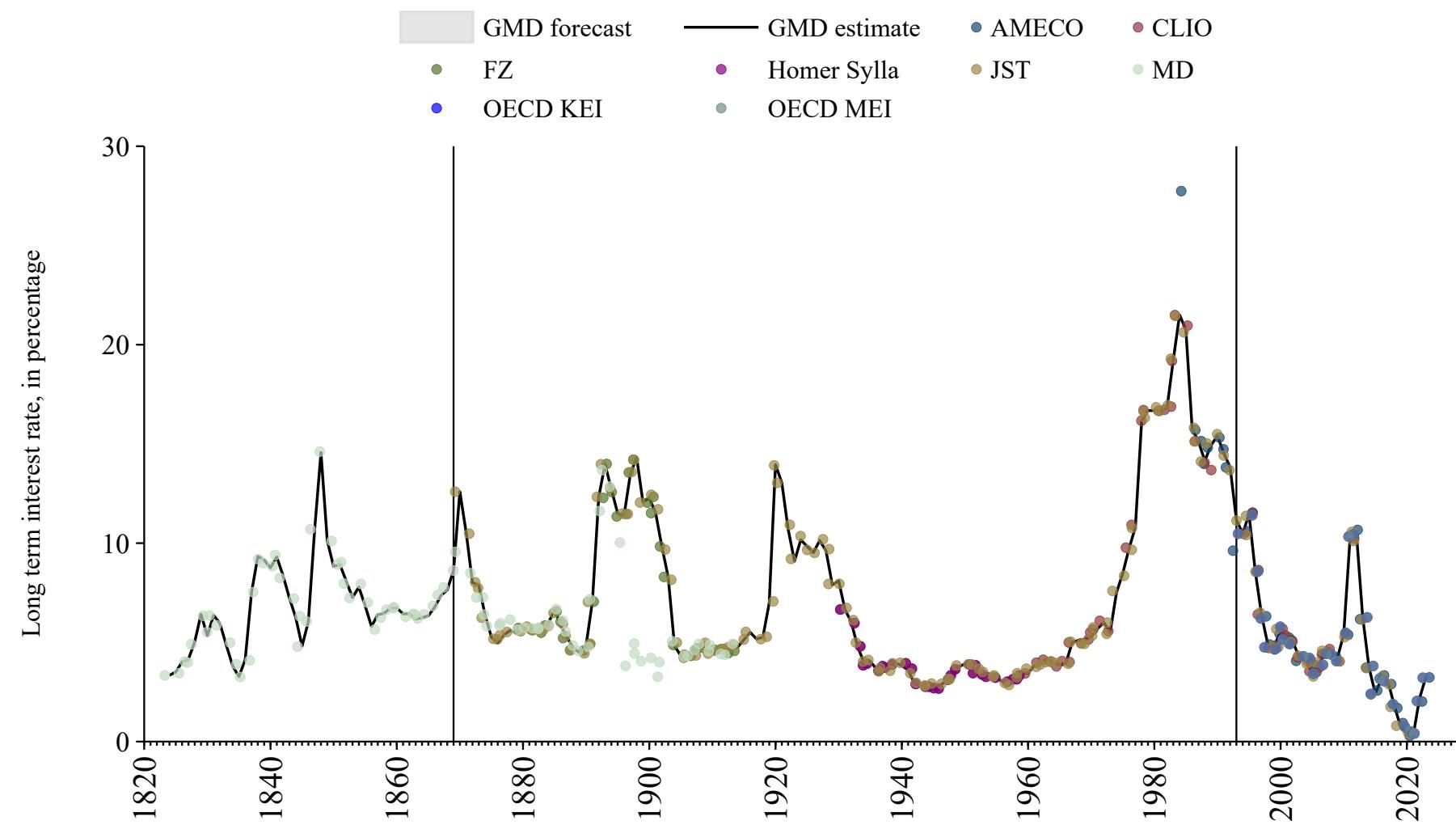
Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1999 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
OECD (2024a)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



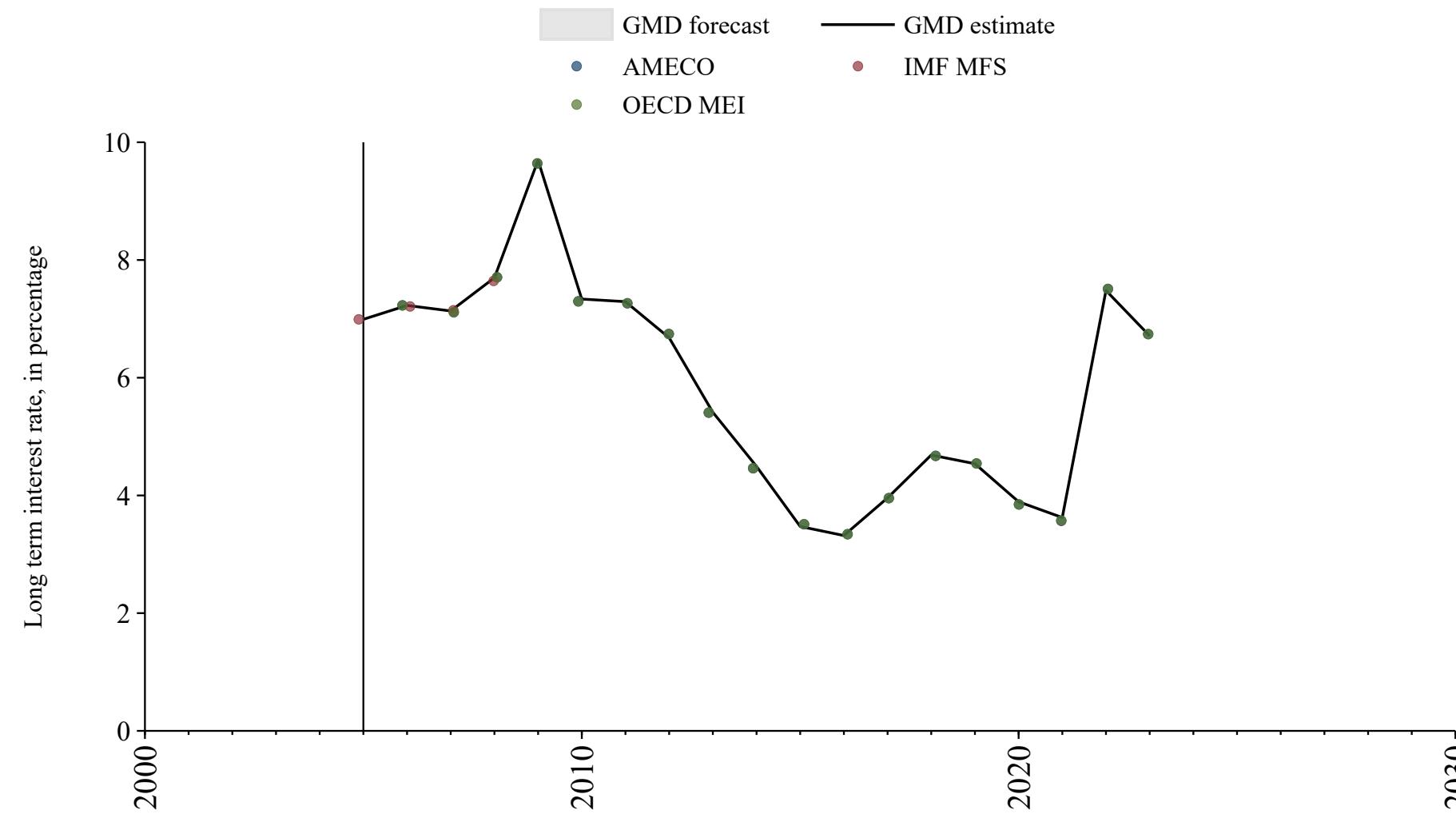
Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1824 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
OECD (2024a)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



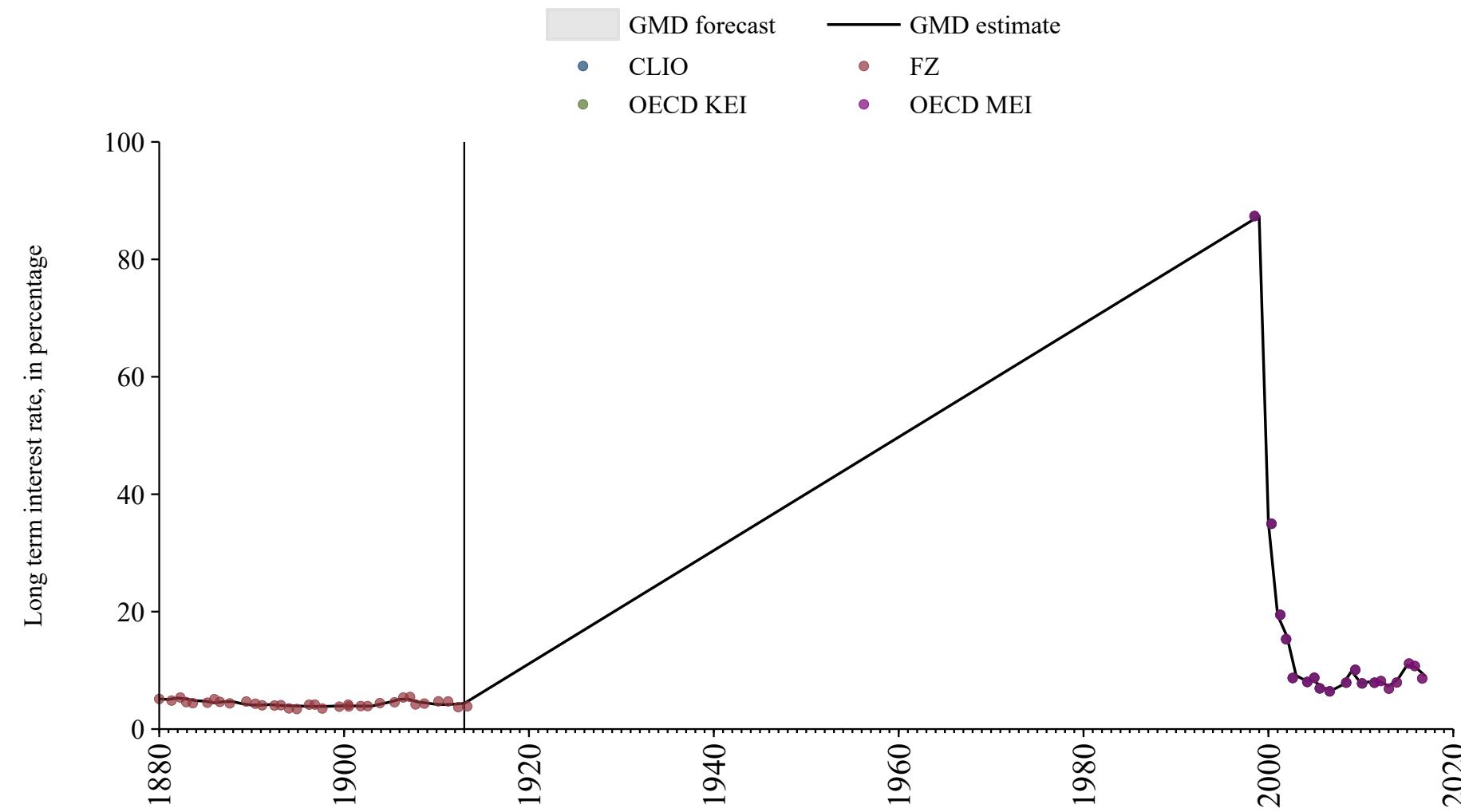
Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2005 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006
OECD (2024a)	2006 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



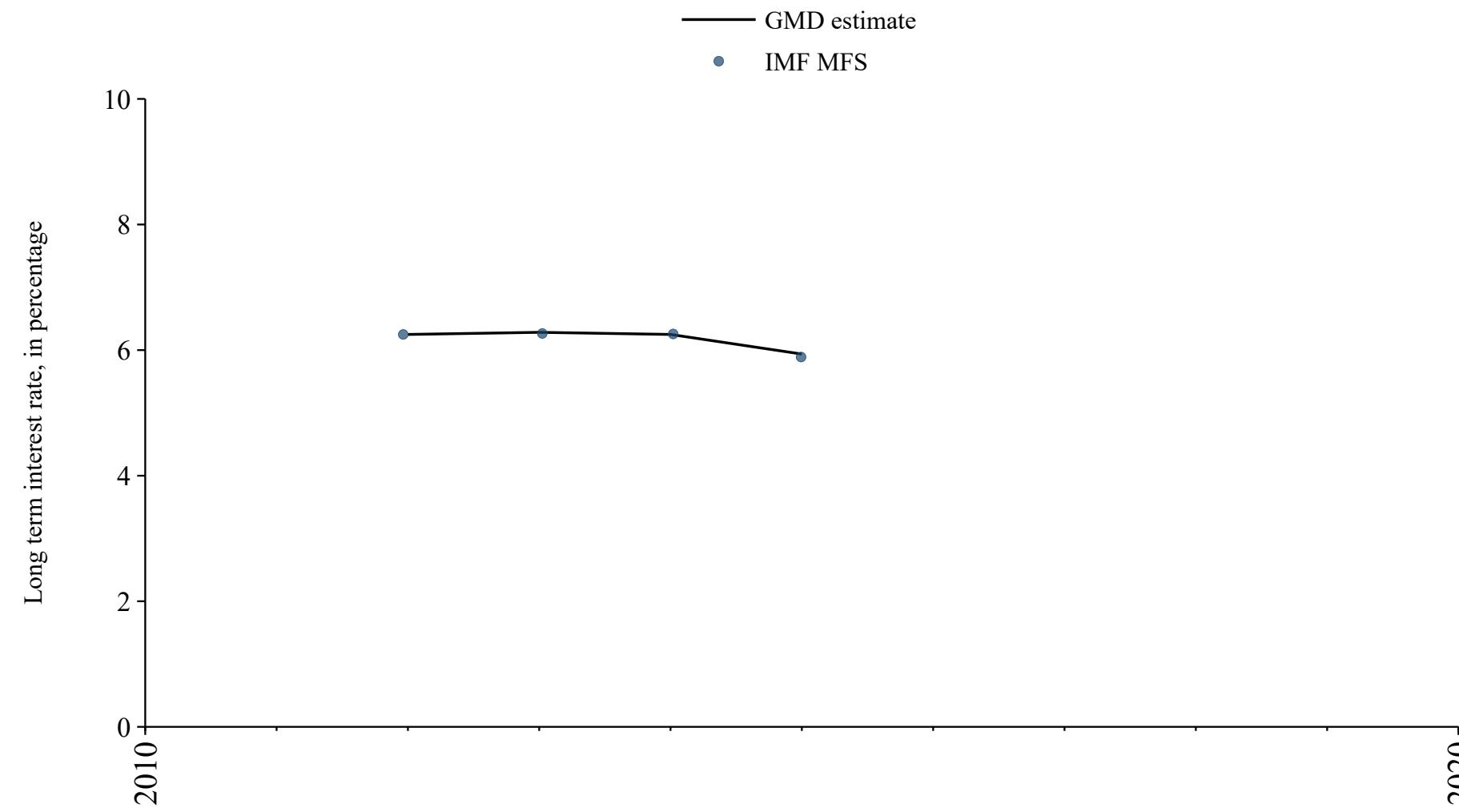
Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1880 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
OECD (2024a)	1914 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



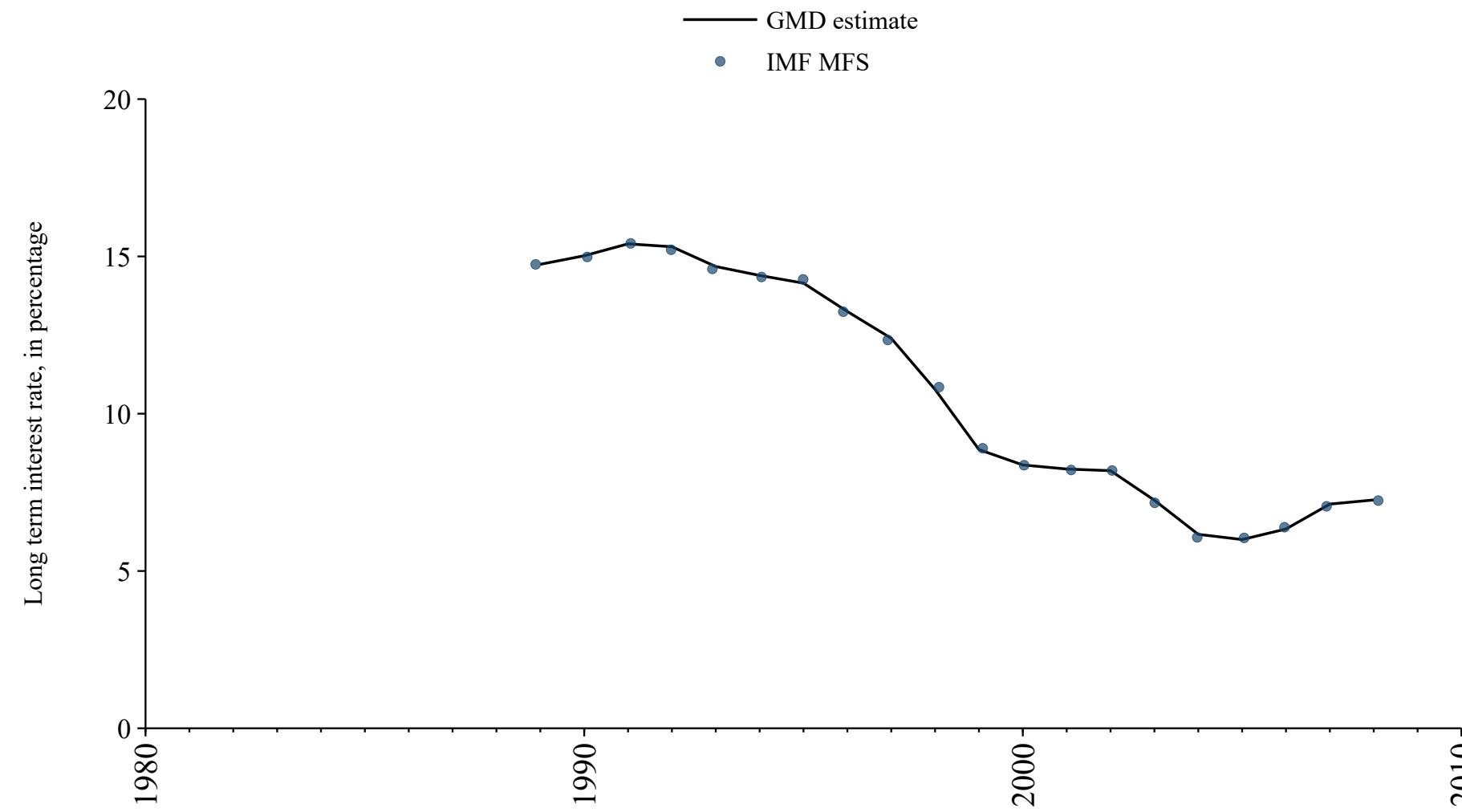
Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2012 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016



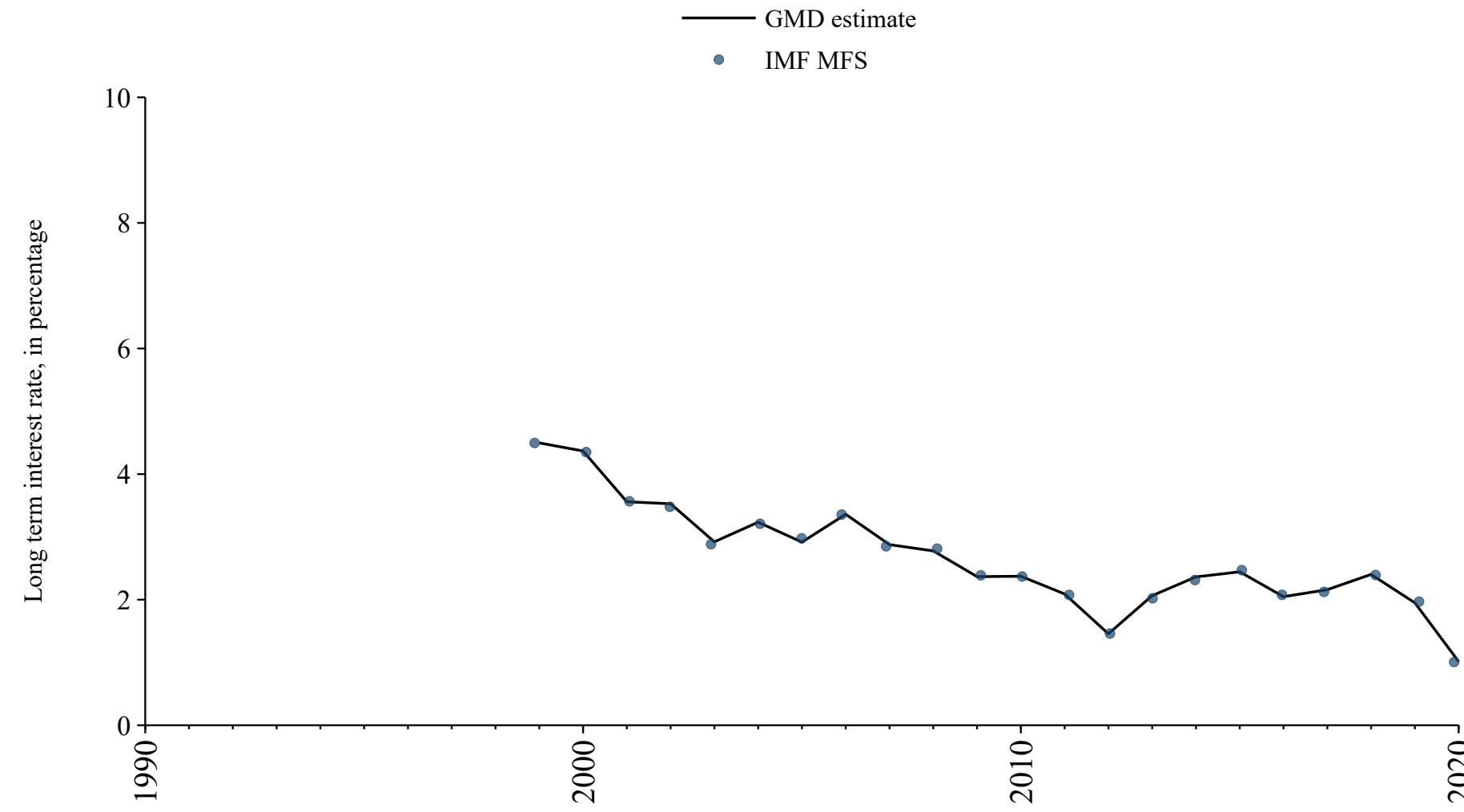
Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1989 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



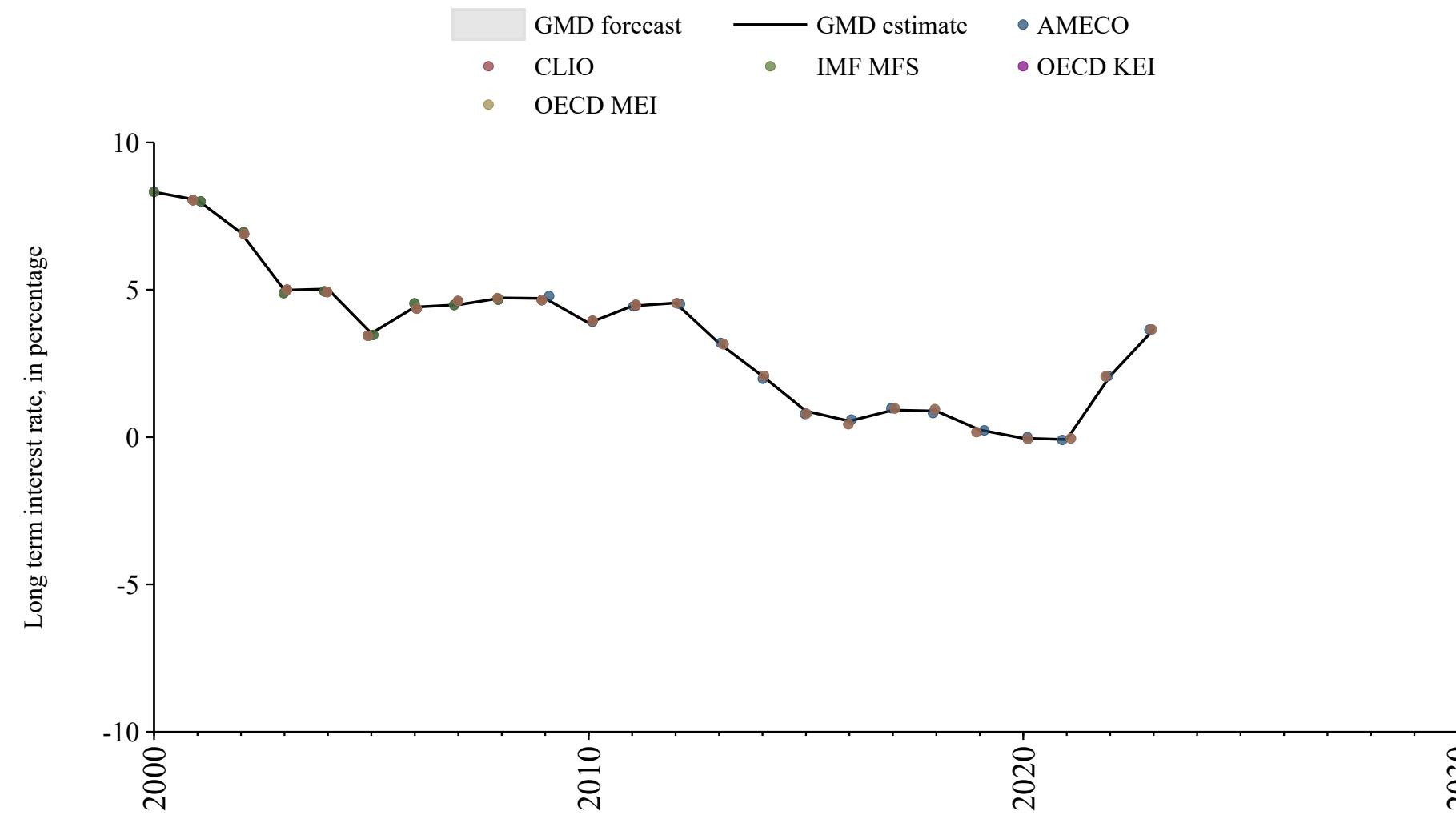
Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



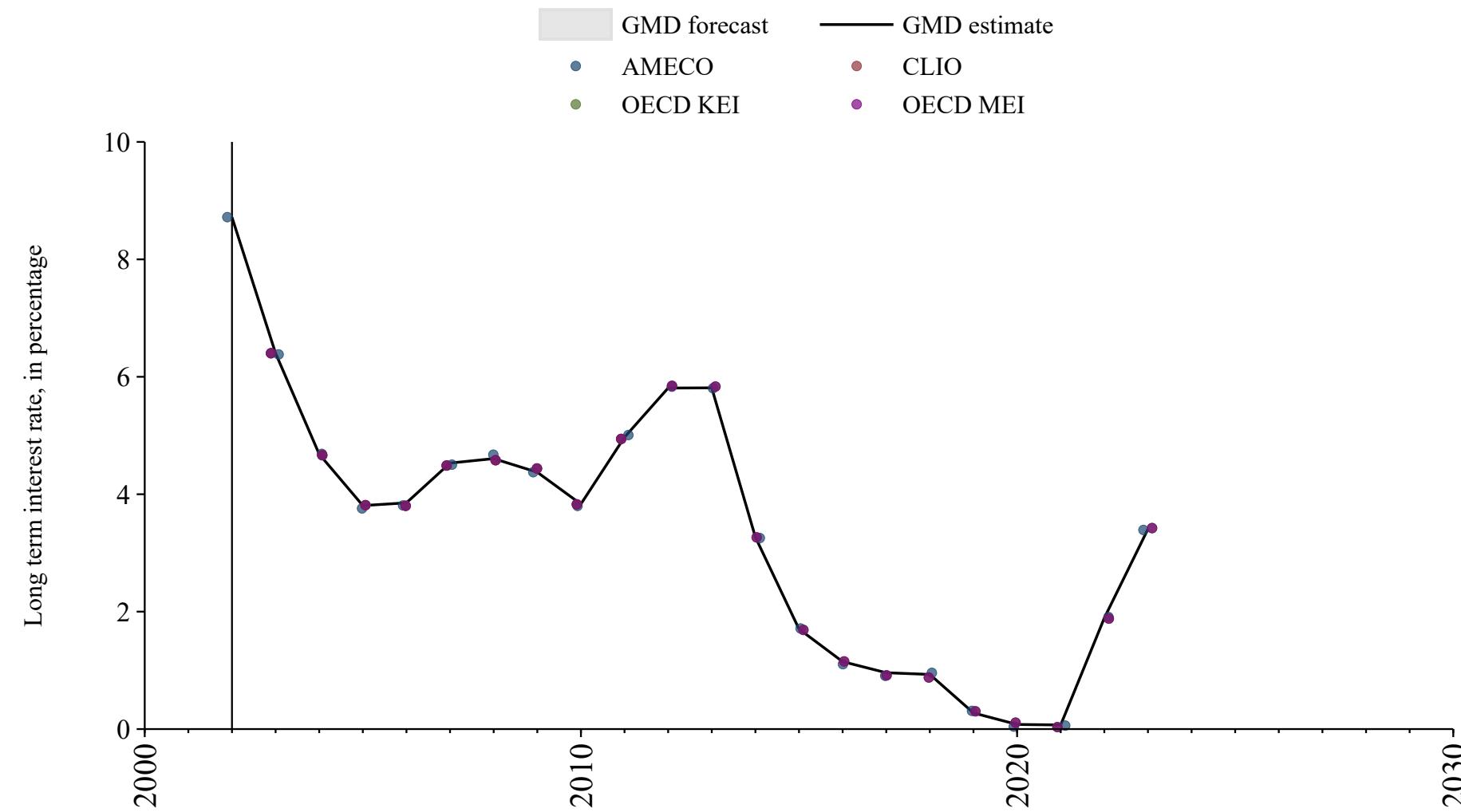
Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
OECD (2024a)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



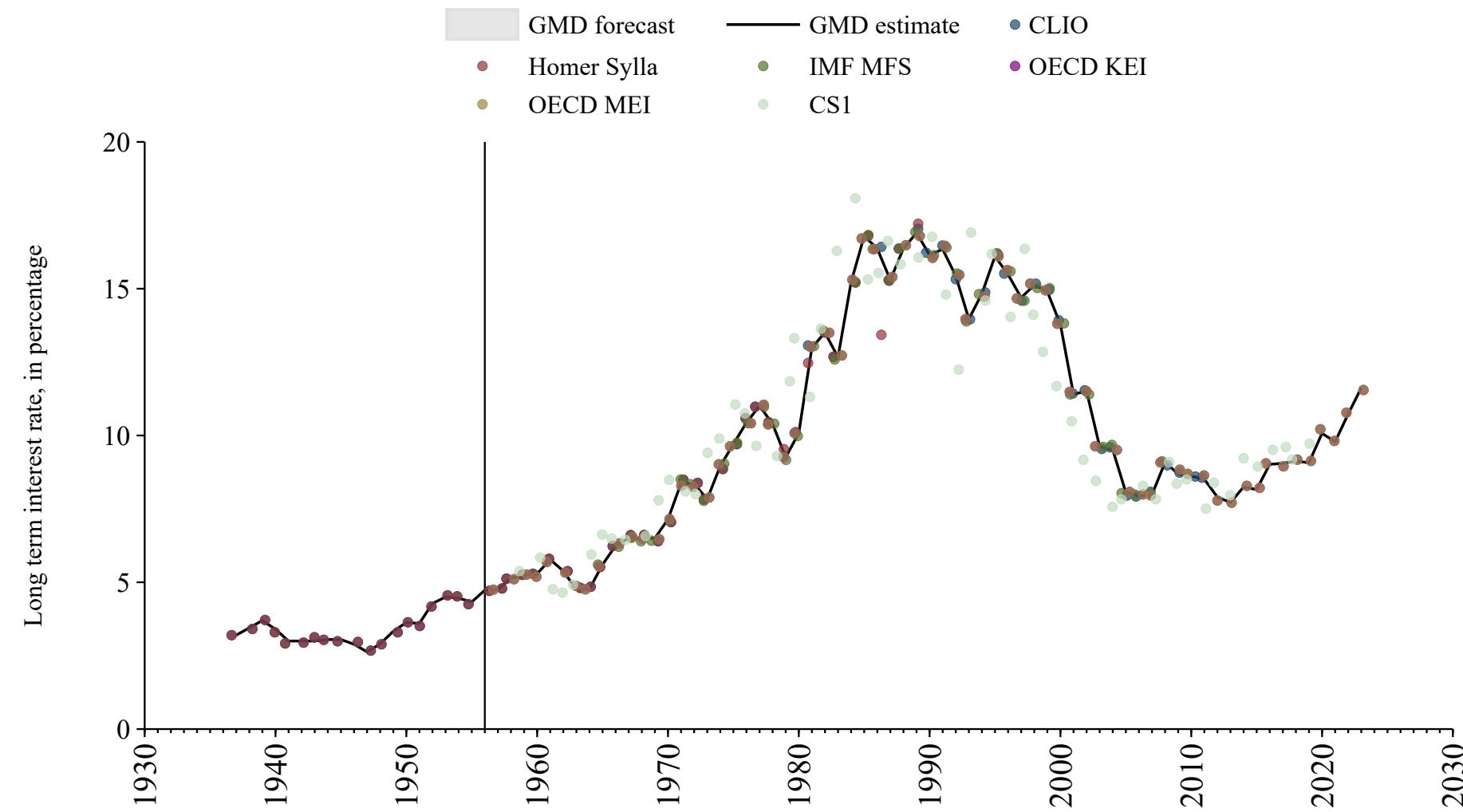
Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	2002 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003
OECD (2024a)	2003 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



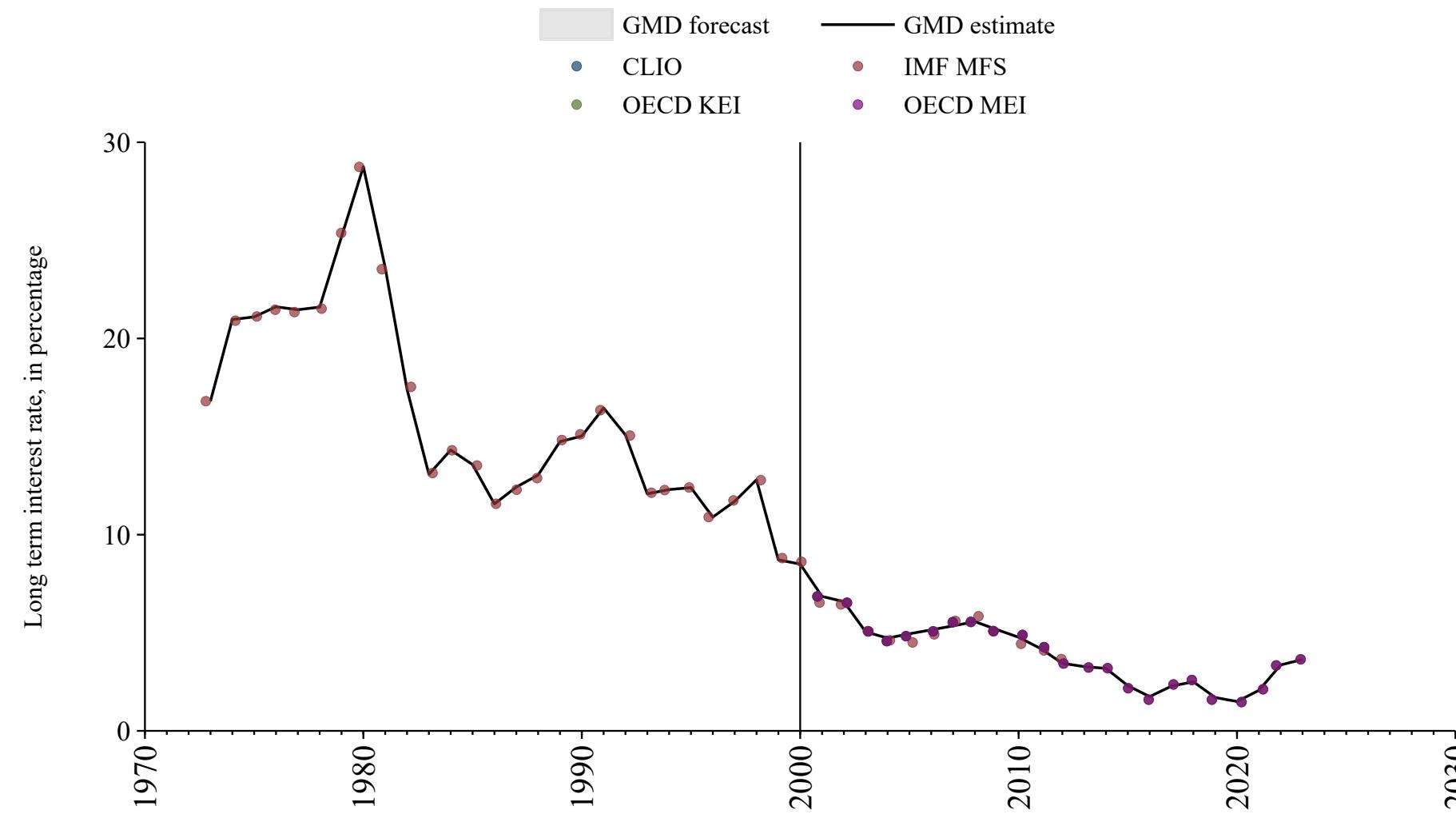
South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1937 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
OECD (2024a)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



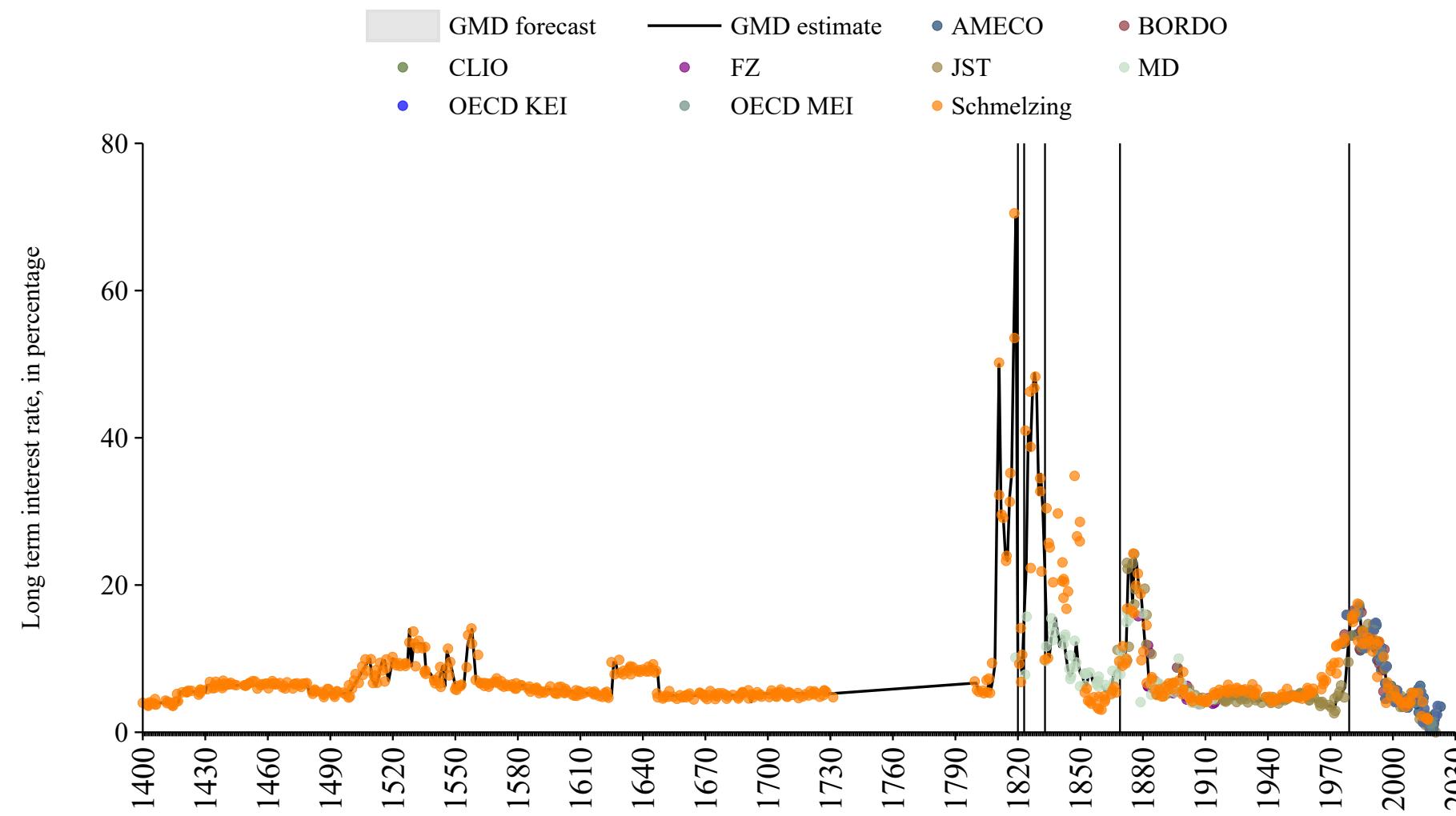
South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1973 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
OECD (2024a)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



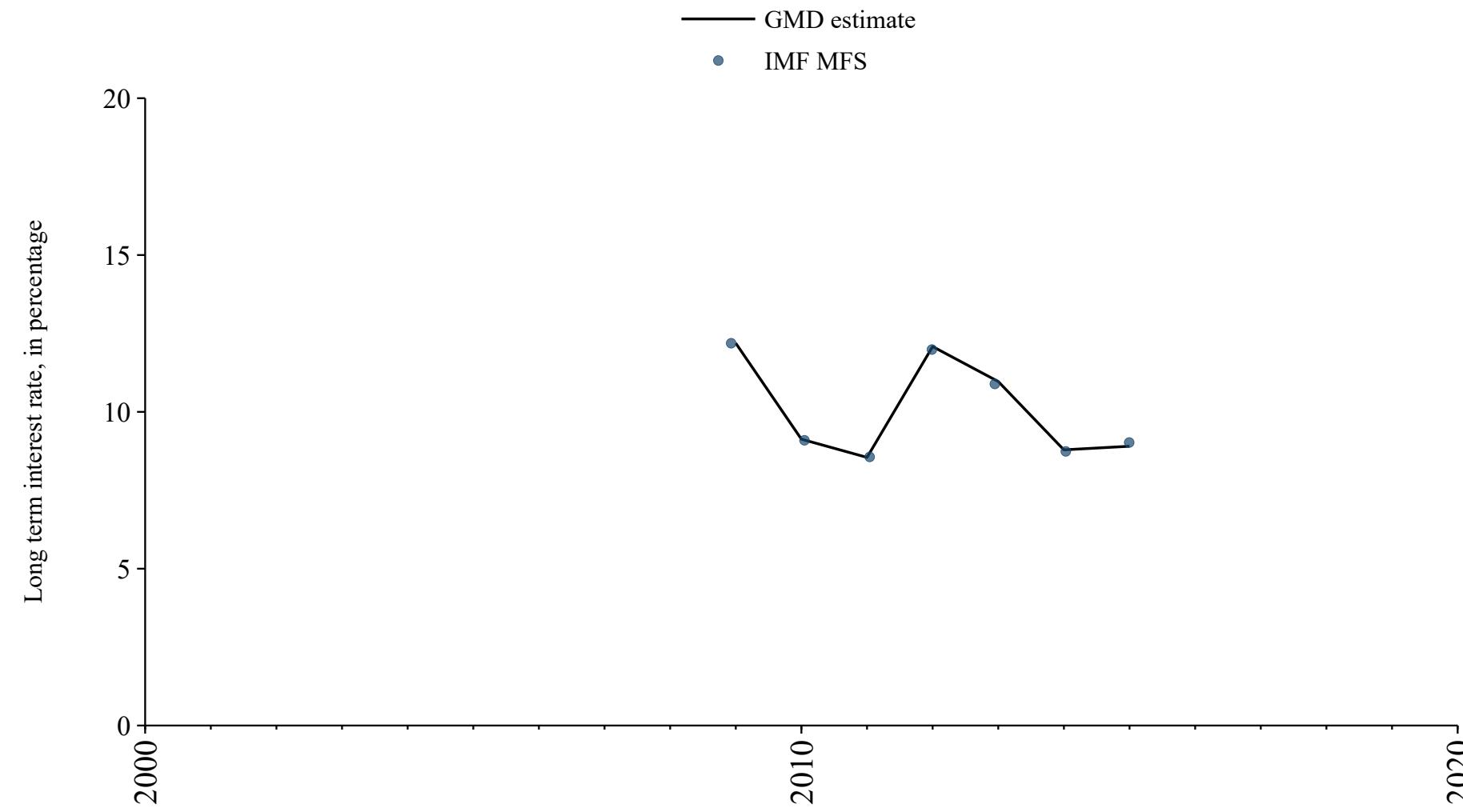
Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Schmelzing (2019)	1400 - 1820	Spliced using overlapping data in 1821
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1821 - 1823	Spliced using overlapping data in 1824
Schmelzing (2019)	1824 - 1833	Spliced using overlapping data in 1834
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1834 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
OECD (2024a)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



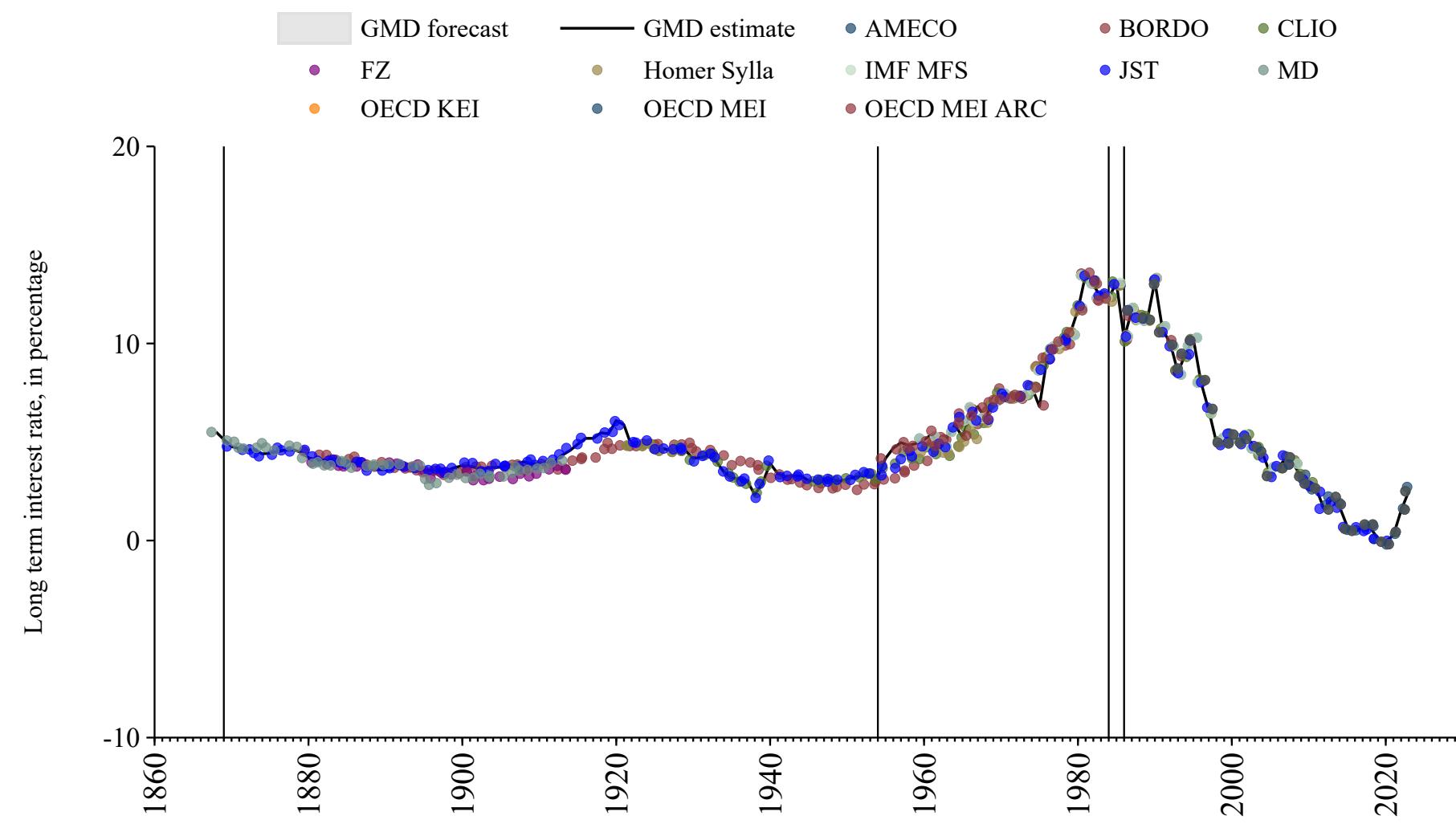
Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2009 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016



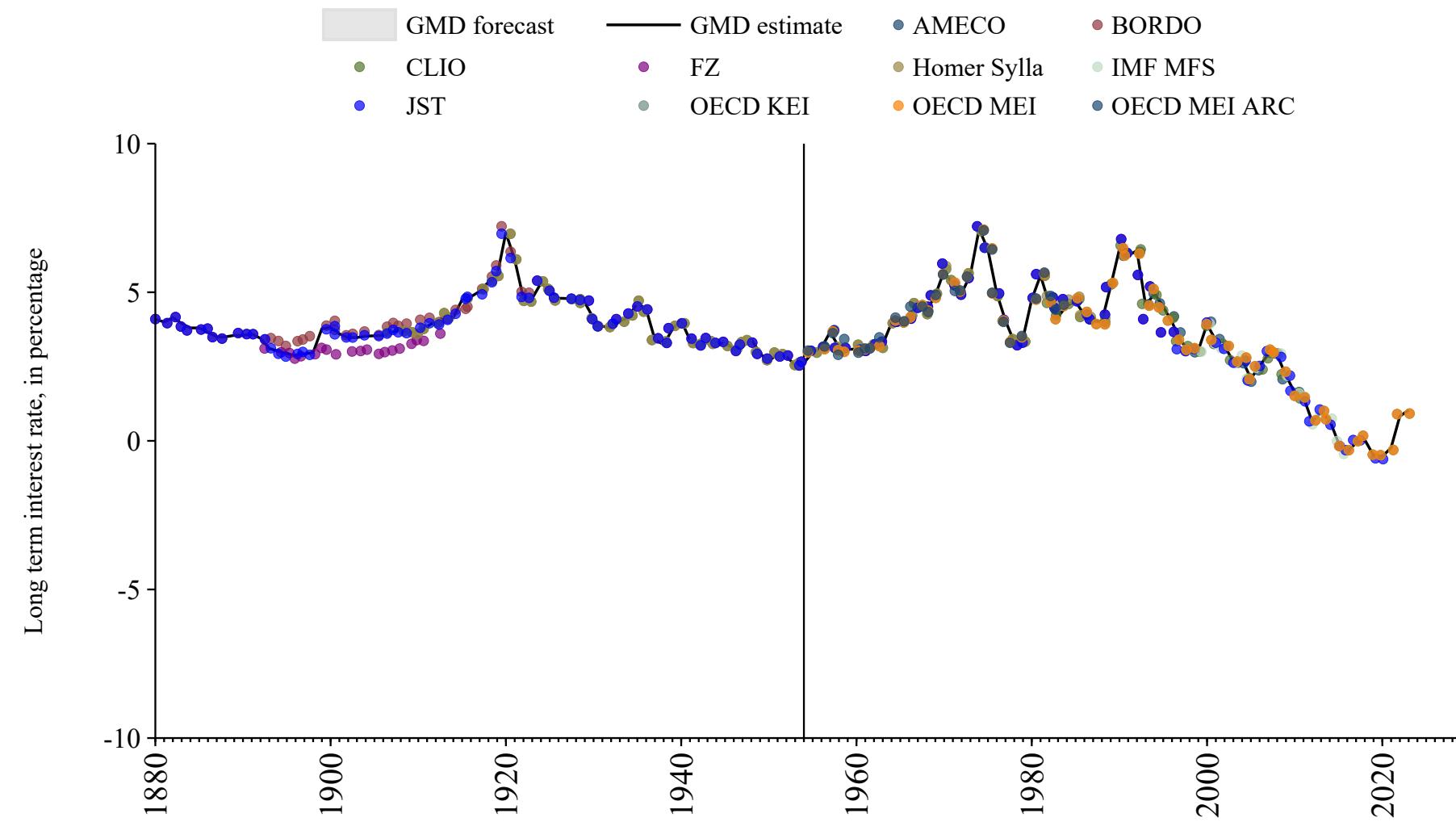
Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1868 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955
OECD (2024b)	1955 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1985 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
OECD (2024a)	1987 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



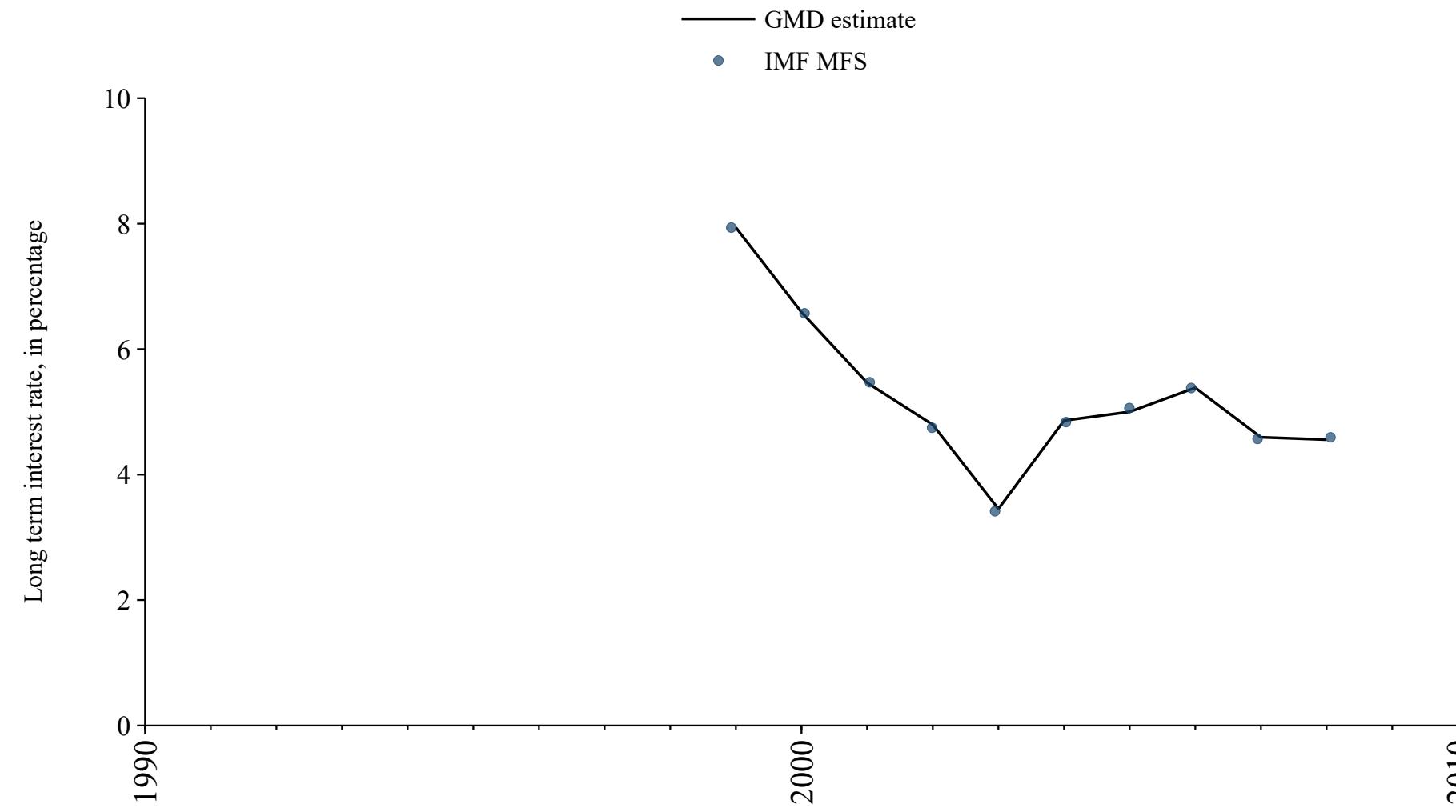
Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1880 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955
OECD (2024a)	1955 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



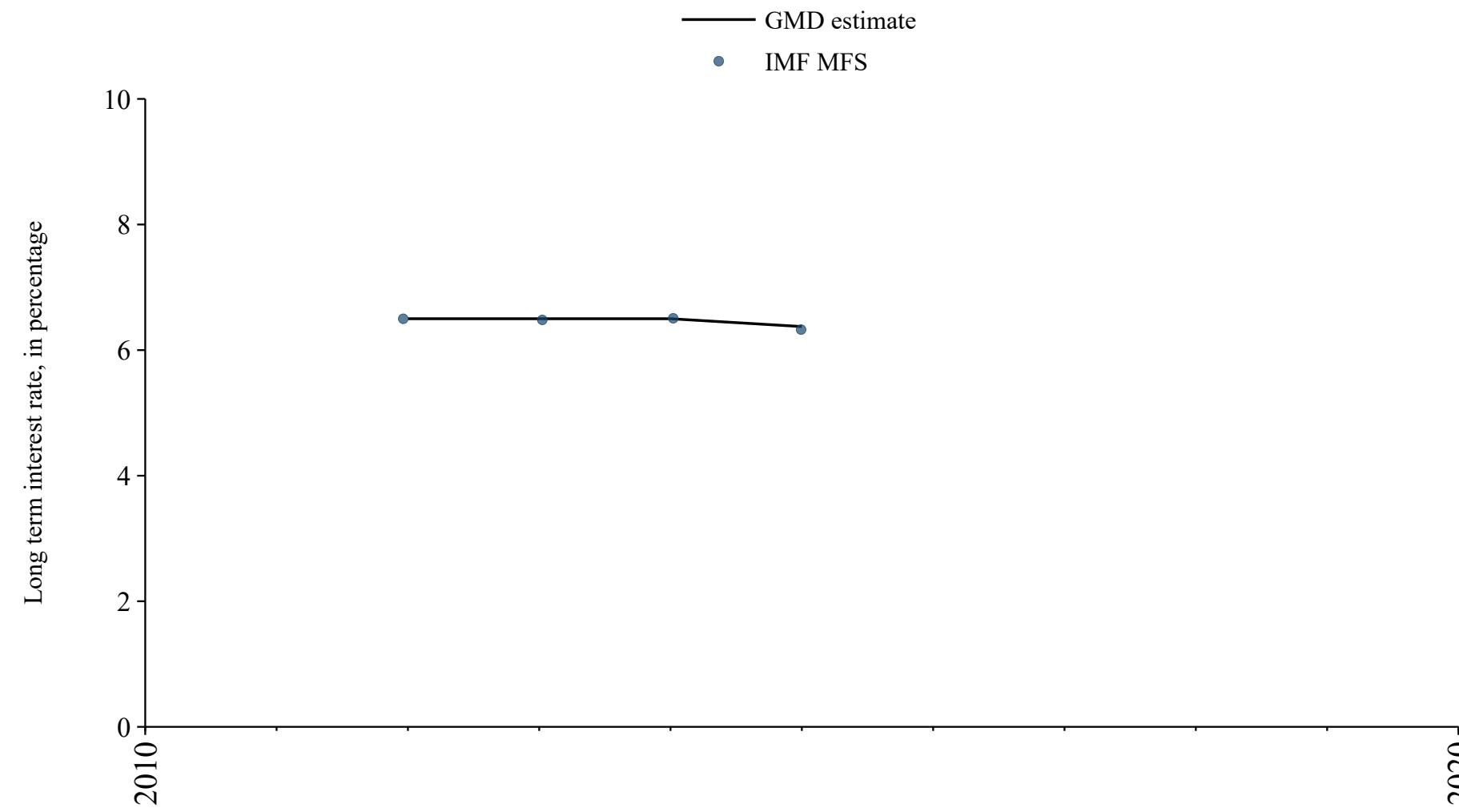
Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



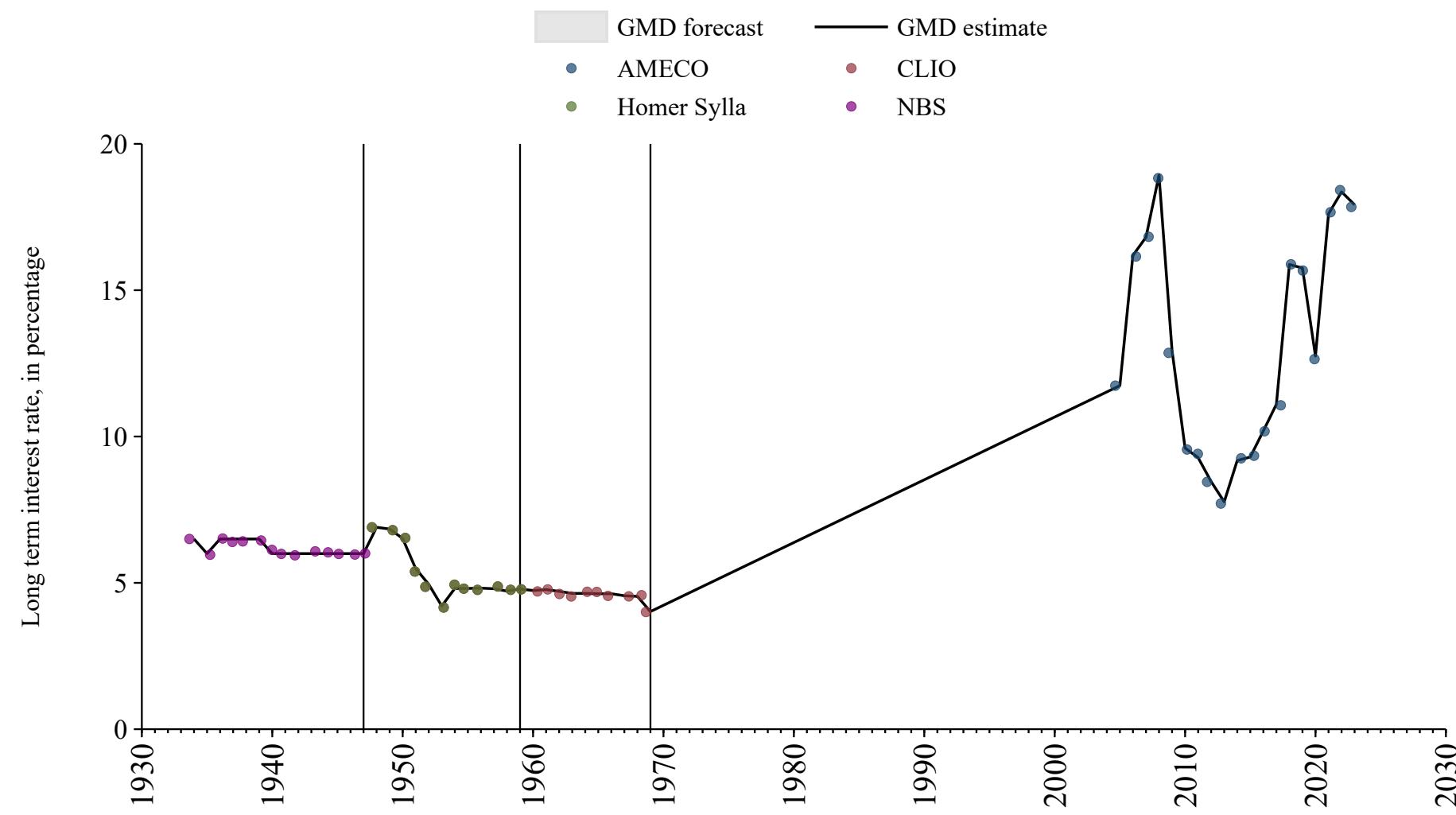
Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2012 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016



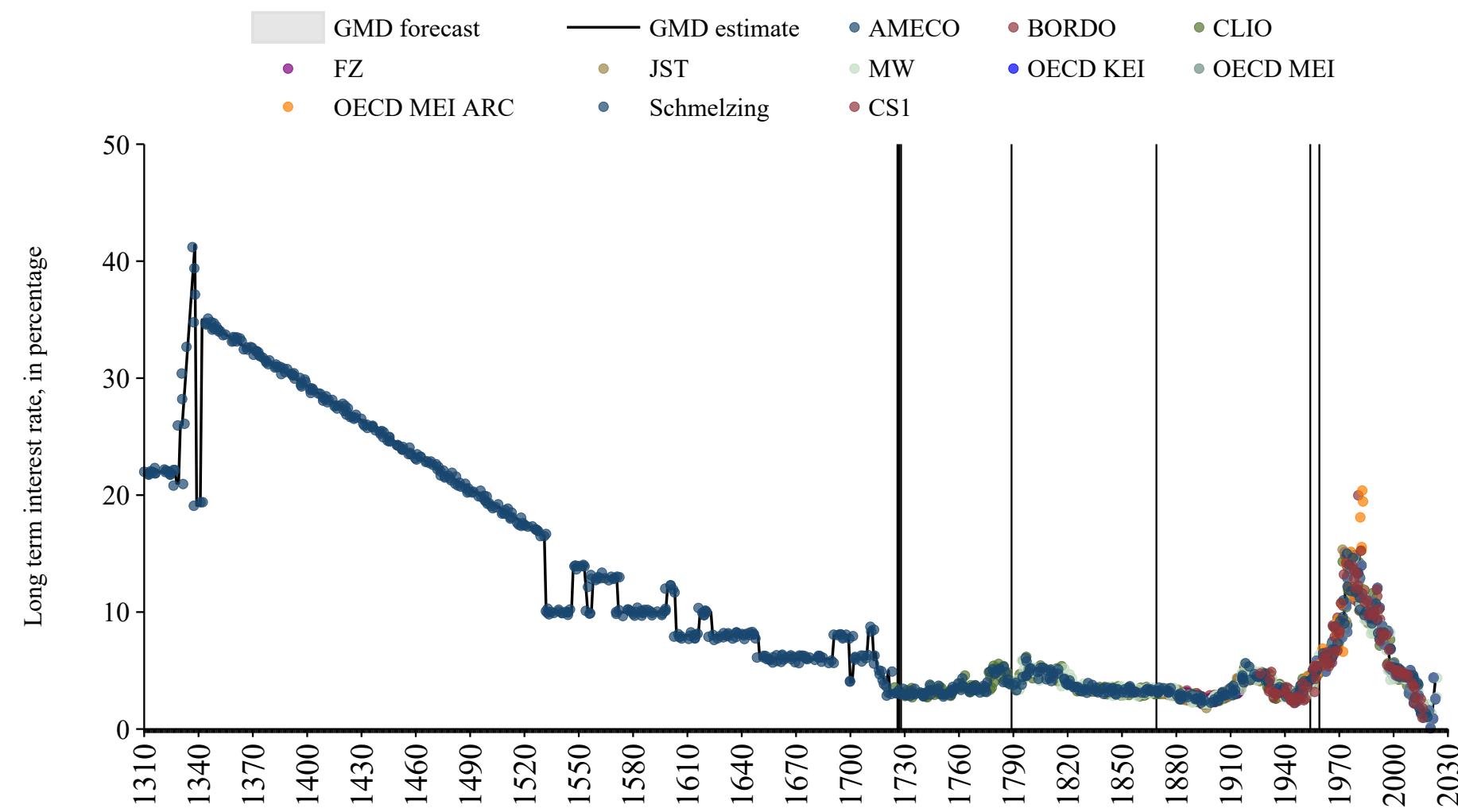
Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1934 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1948 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
European Commission (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



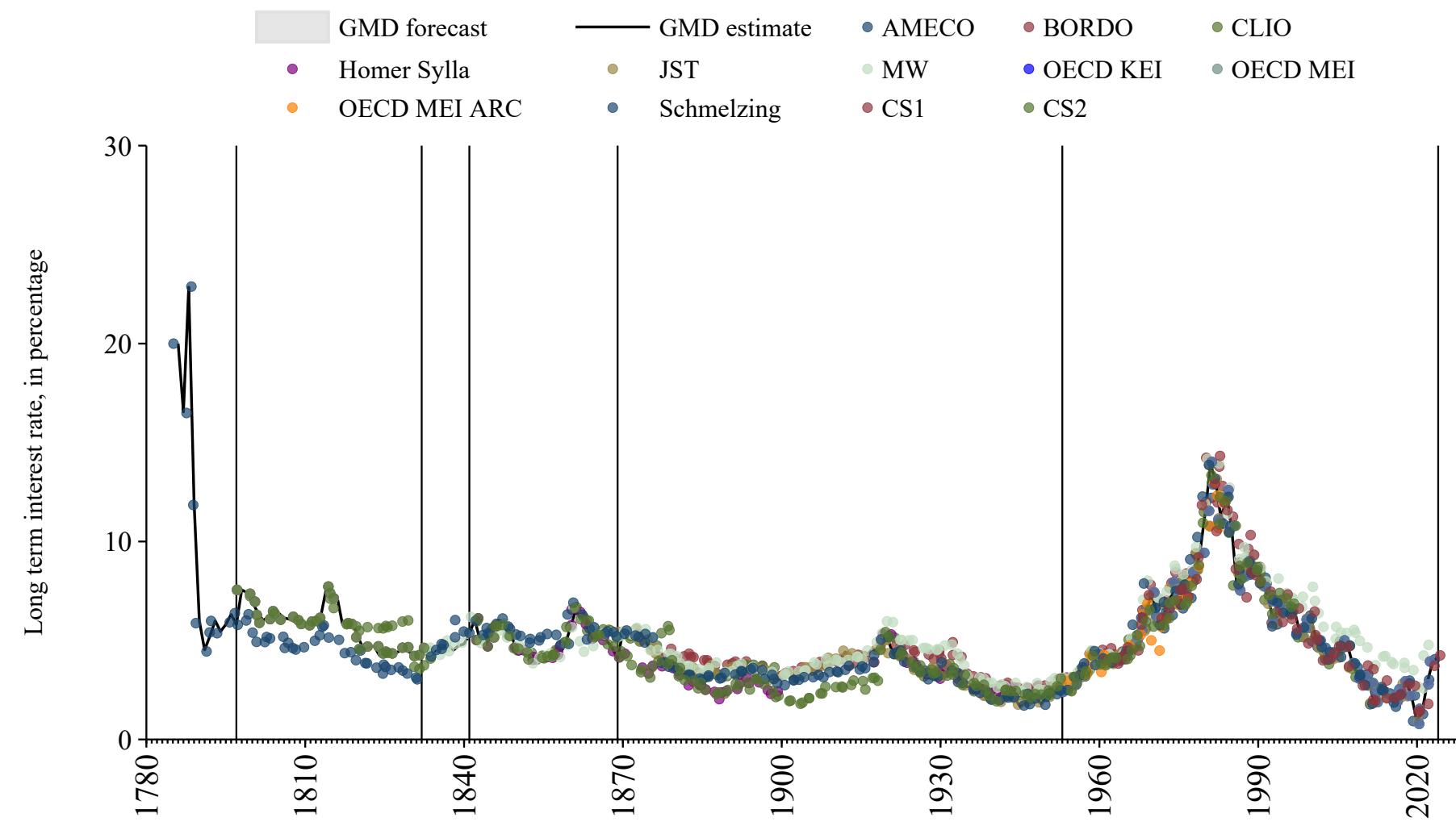
United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Schmelzing (2019)	1310 - 1726	Spliced using overlapping data in 1727
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1727 - 1727	Spliced using overlapping data in 1728
Schmelzing (2019)	1728 - 1728	Spliced using overlapping data in 1729
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1729 - 1789	Spliced using overlapping data in 1790
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1790 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955
OECD (2024b)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
OECD (2024a)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



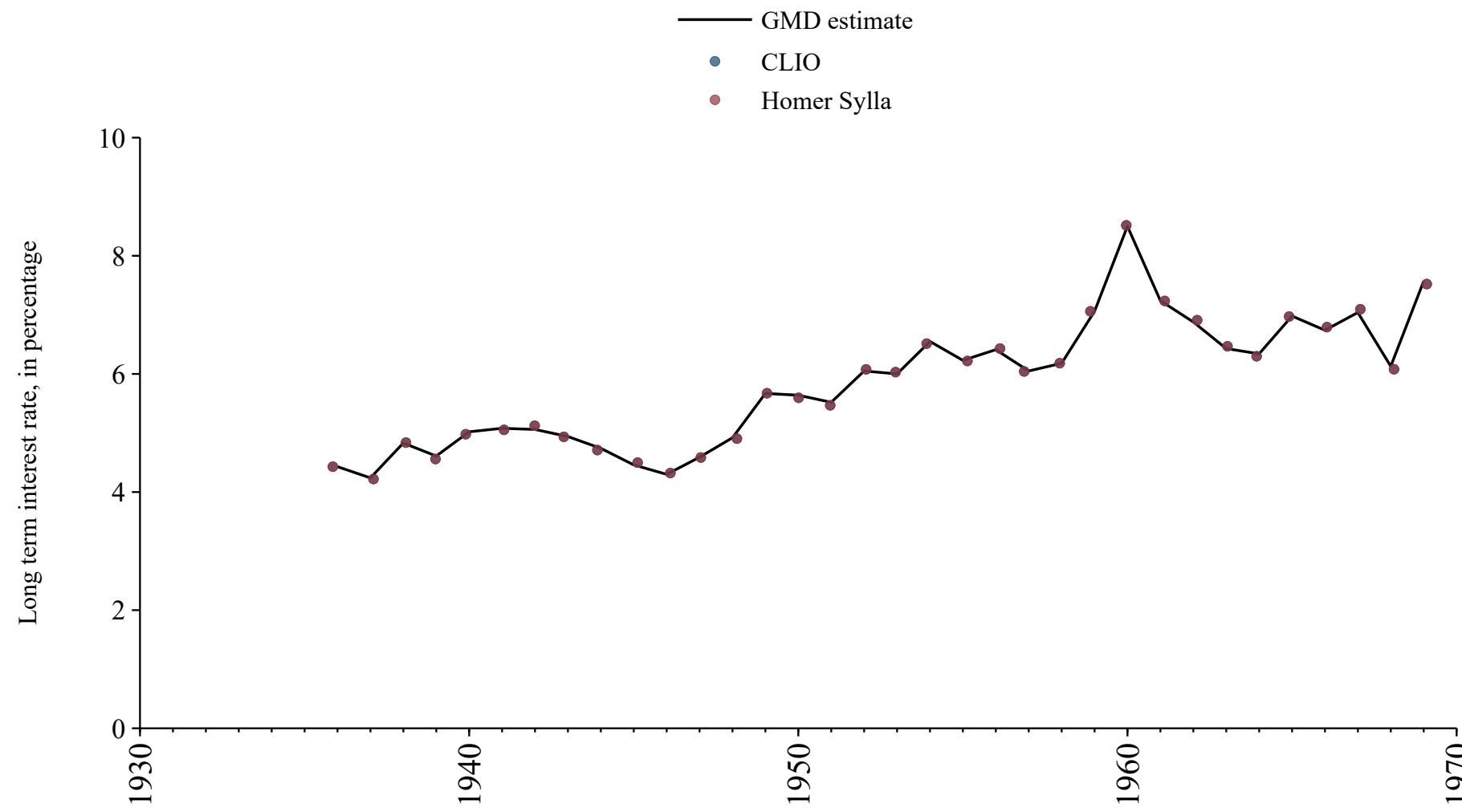
United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Schmelzing (2019)	1786 - 1797	Spliced using overlapping data in 1798
Carter et al. (2006)	1798 - 1832	Spliced using overlapping data in 1833
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1833 - 1841	Spliced using overlapping data in 1842
Carter et al. (2006)	1842 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954
OECD (2024a)	1954 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025



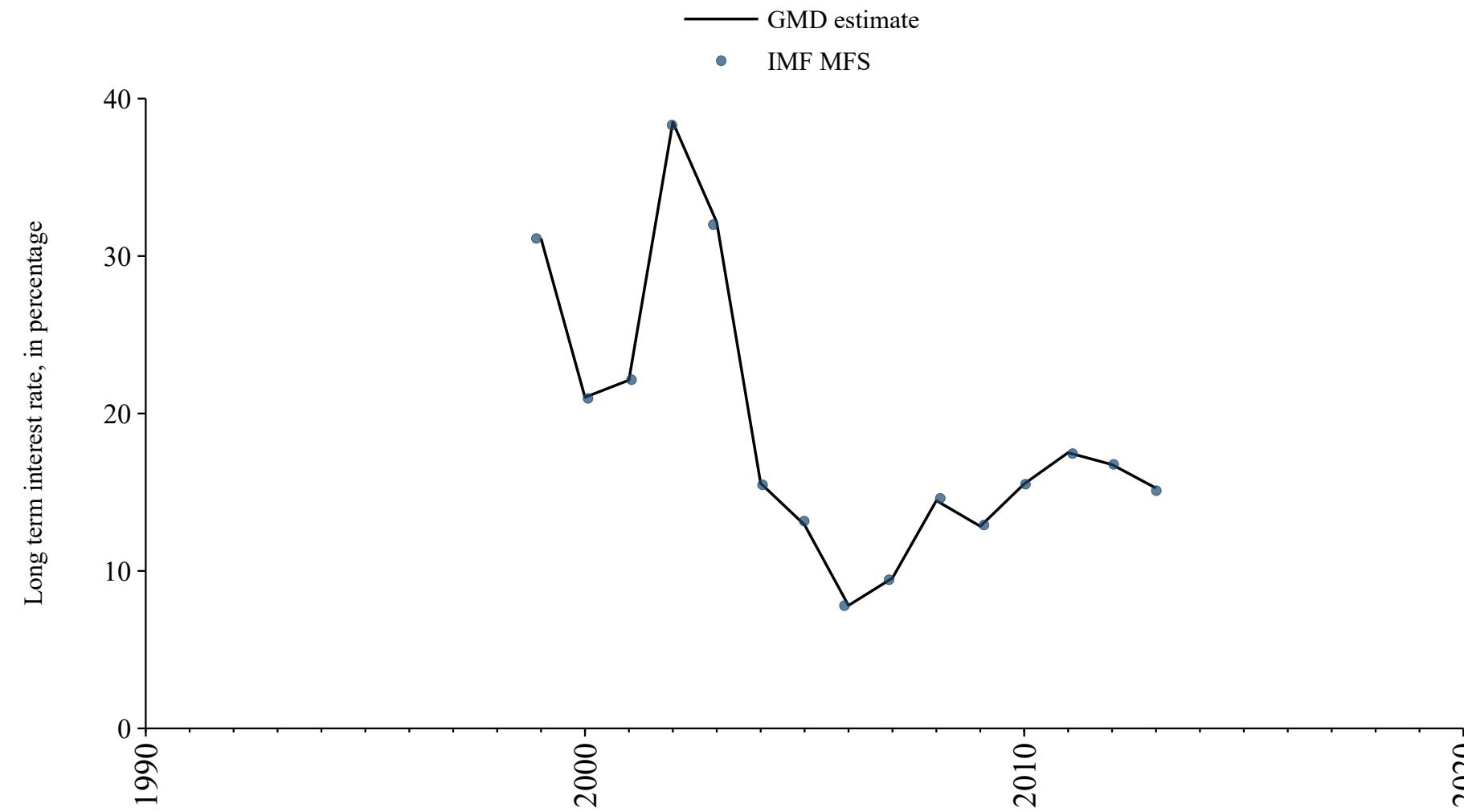
Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1936 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970



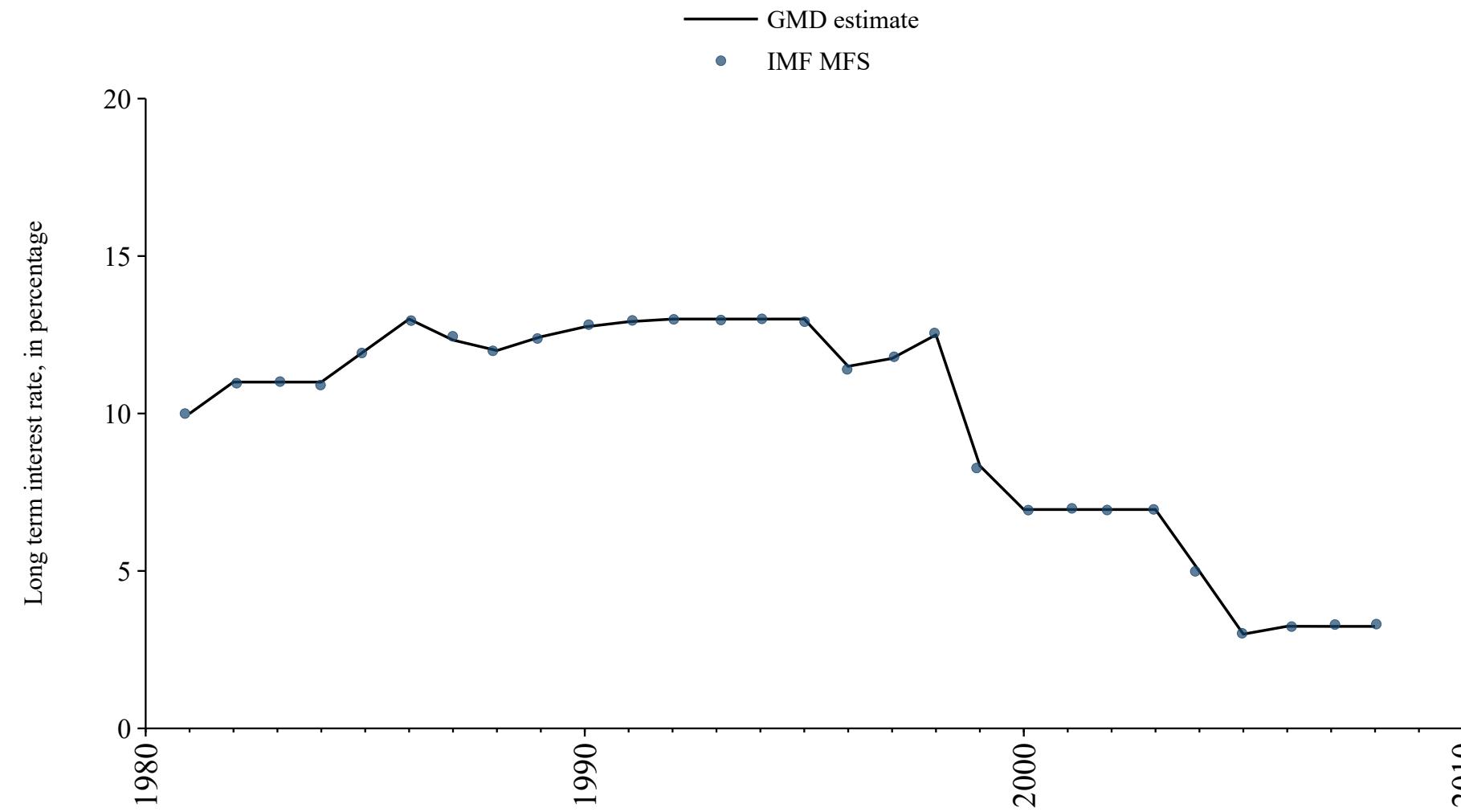
Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014



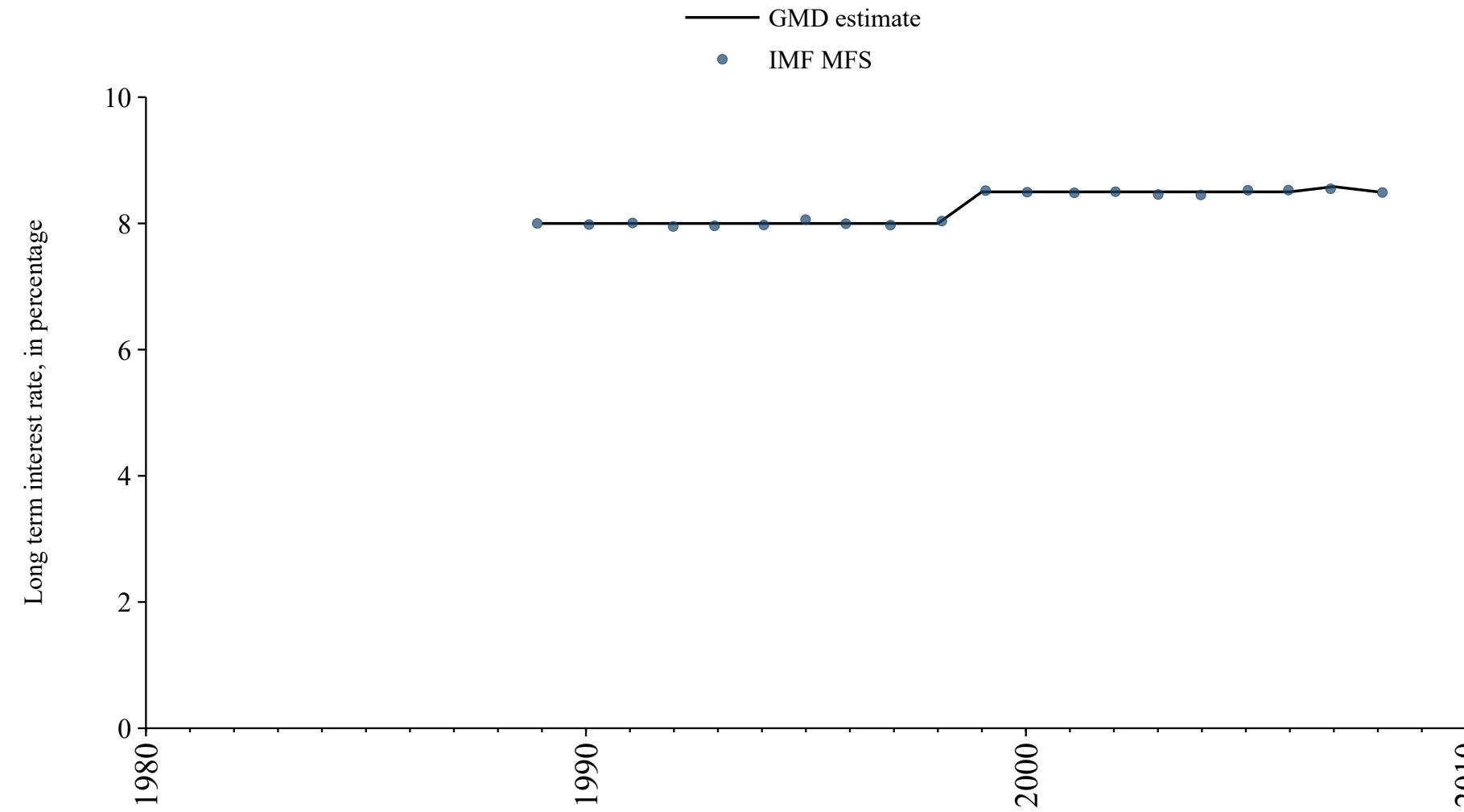
Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1981 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1989 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



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