

Country Data and Graphs for Malaysia

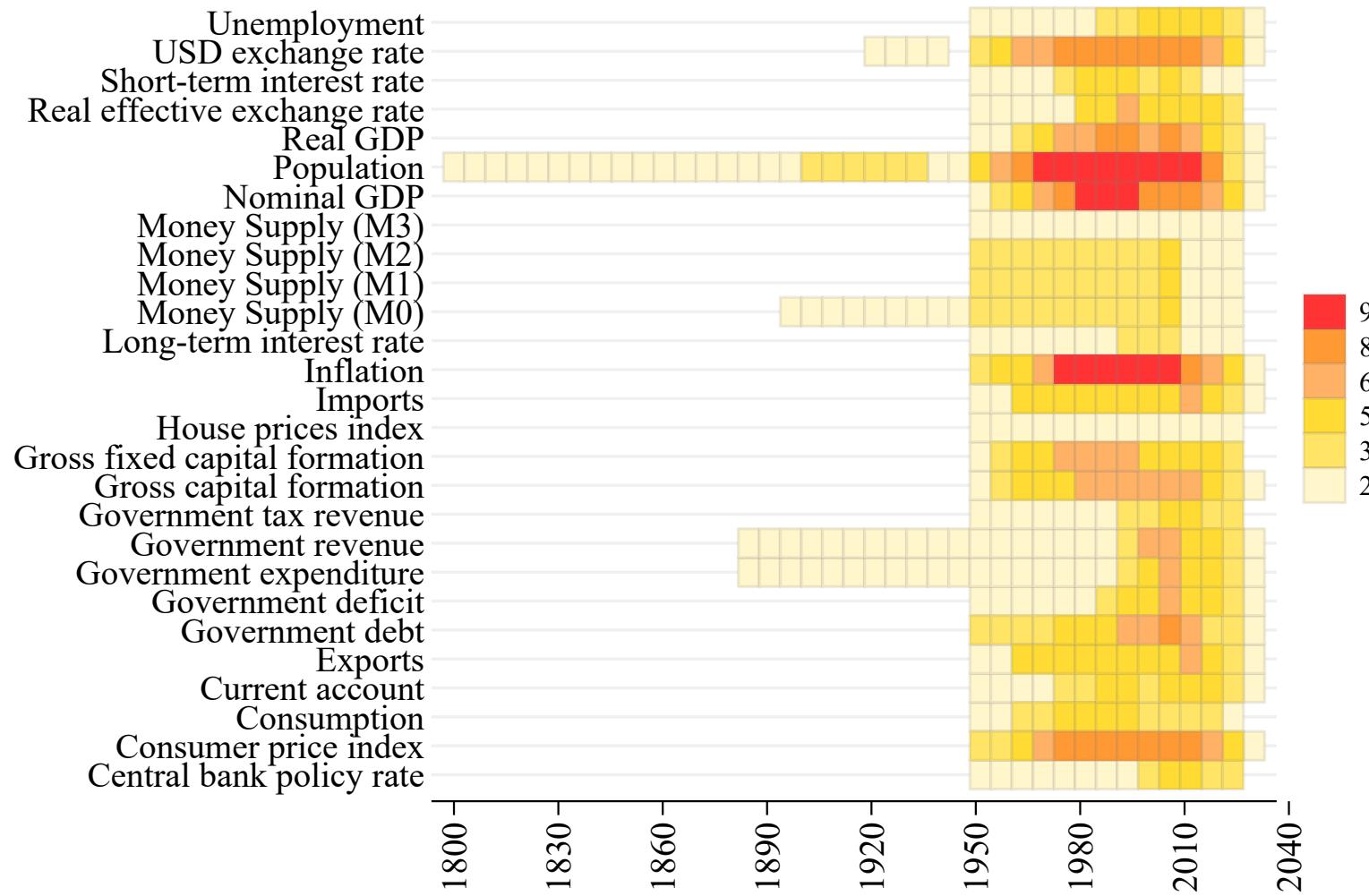
June 30, 2025

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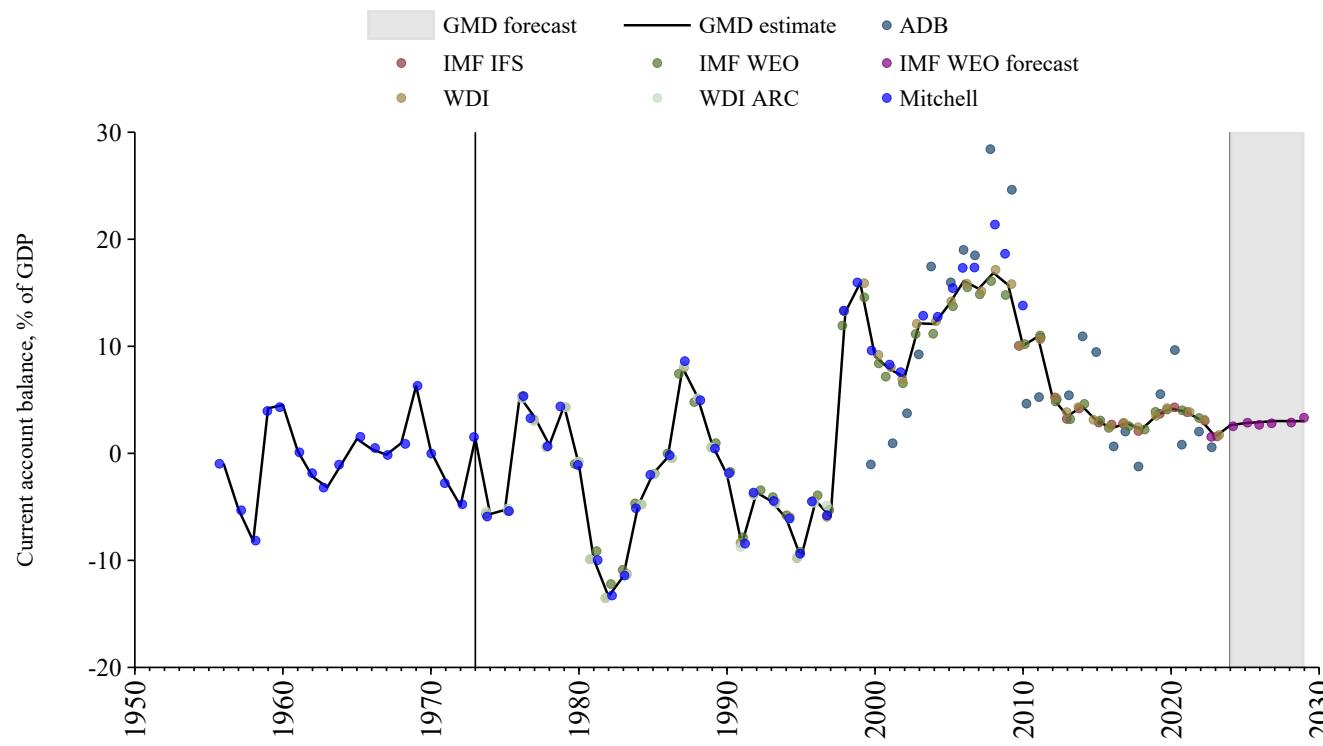
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Data availability heatmap



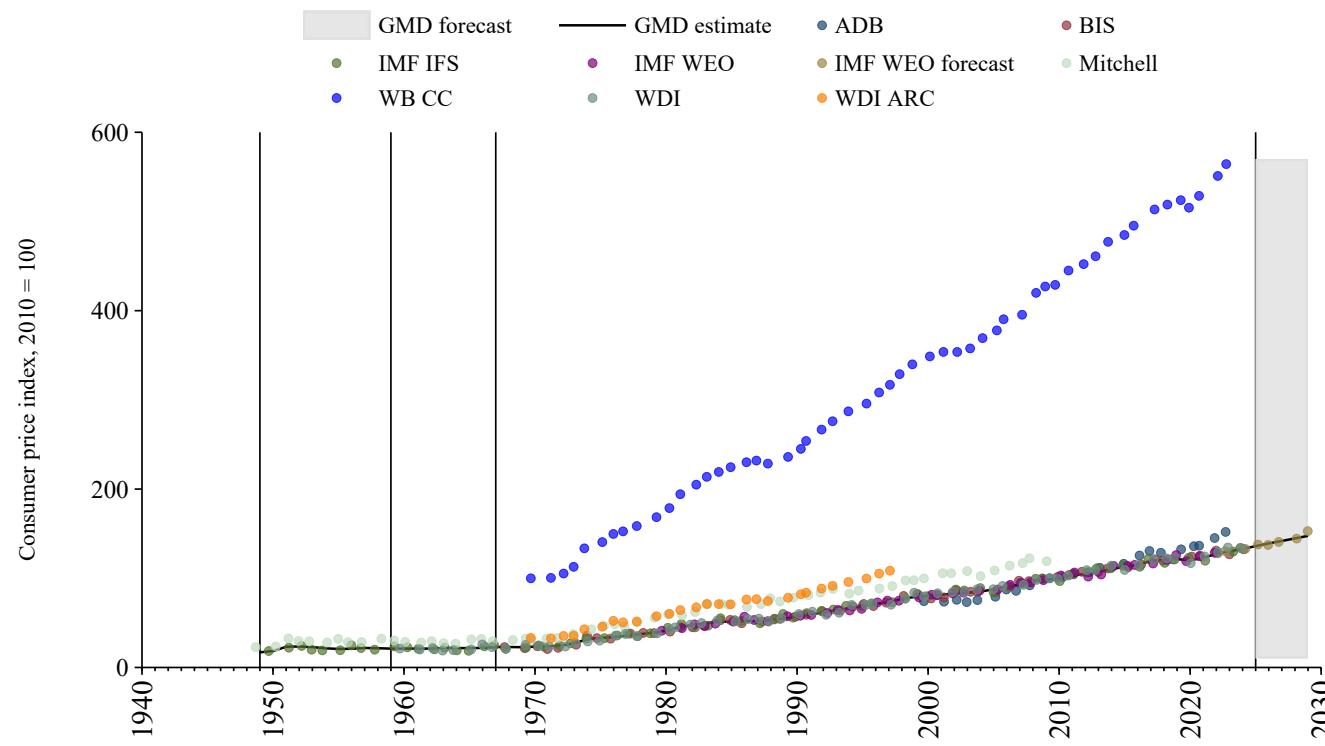
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1956 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974.
World Bank (2024)	1974 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



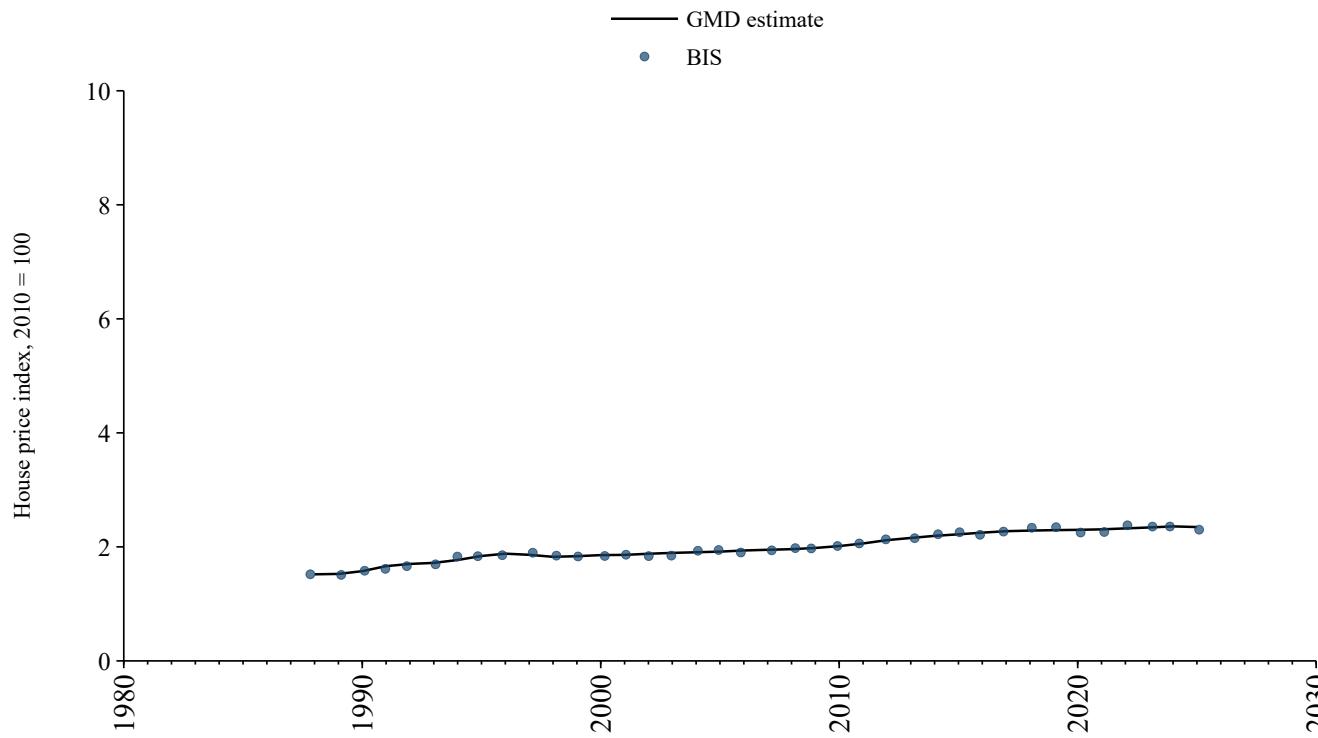
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 74.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 99.5%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1968 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99%).



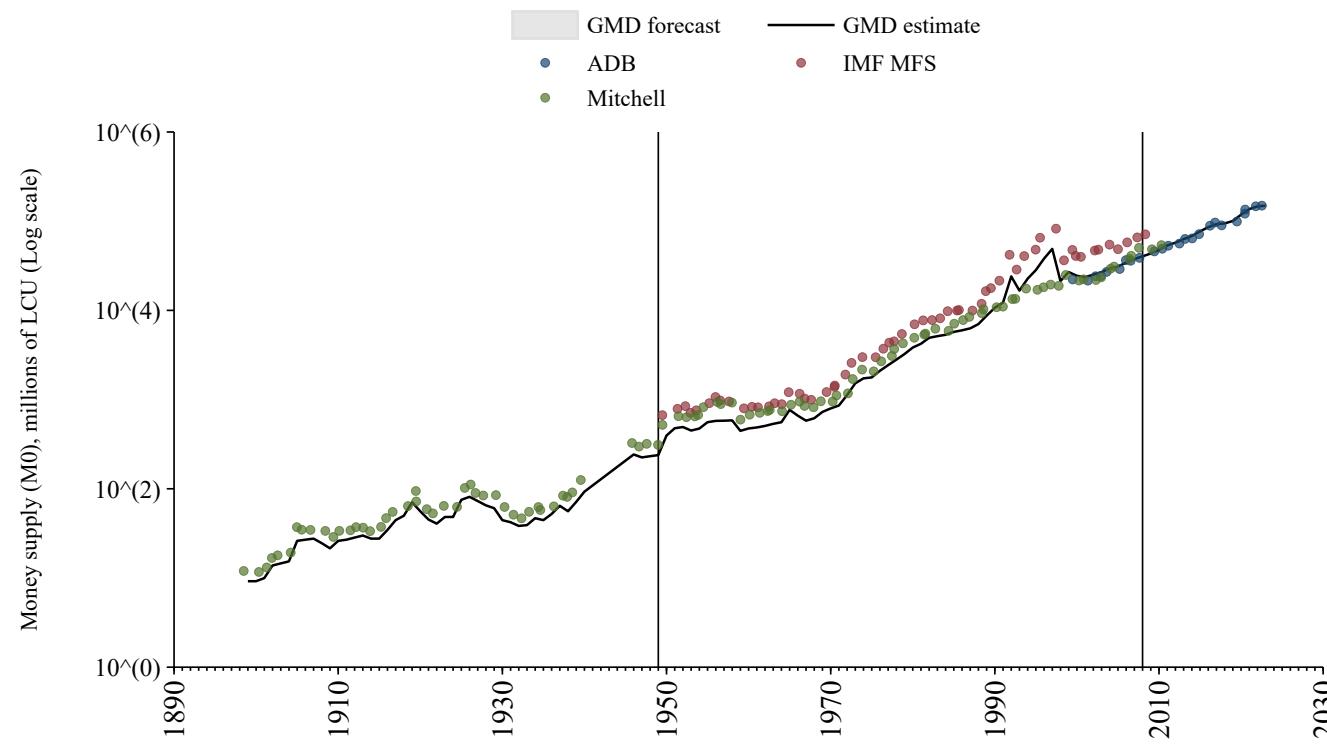
House price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1988 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



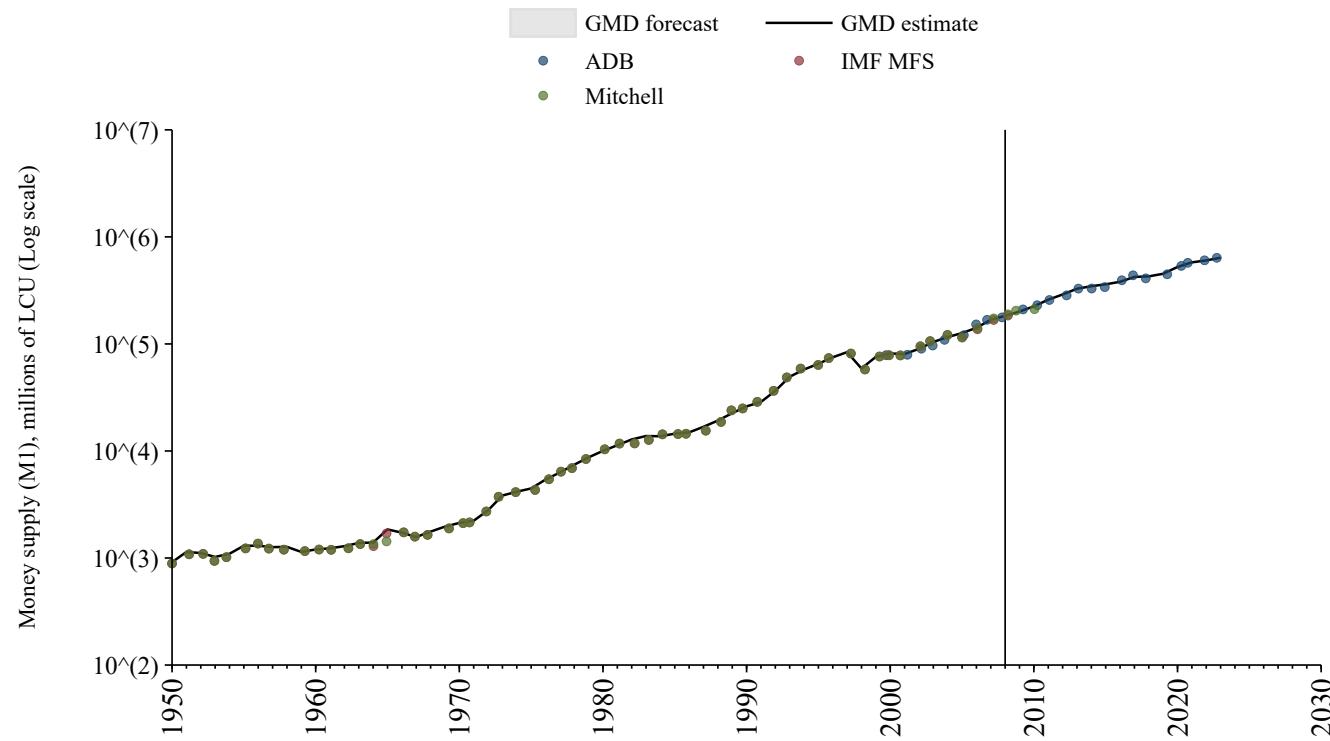
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1899 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 76.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 59%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



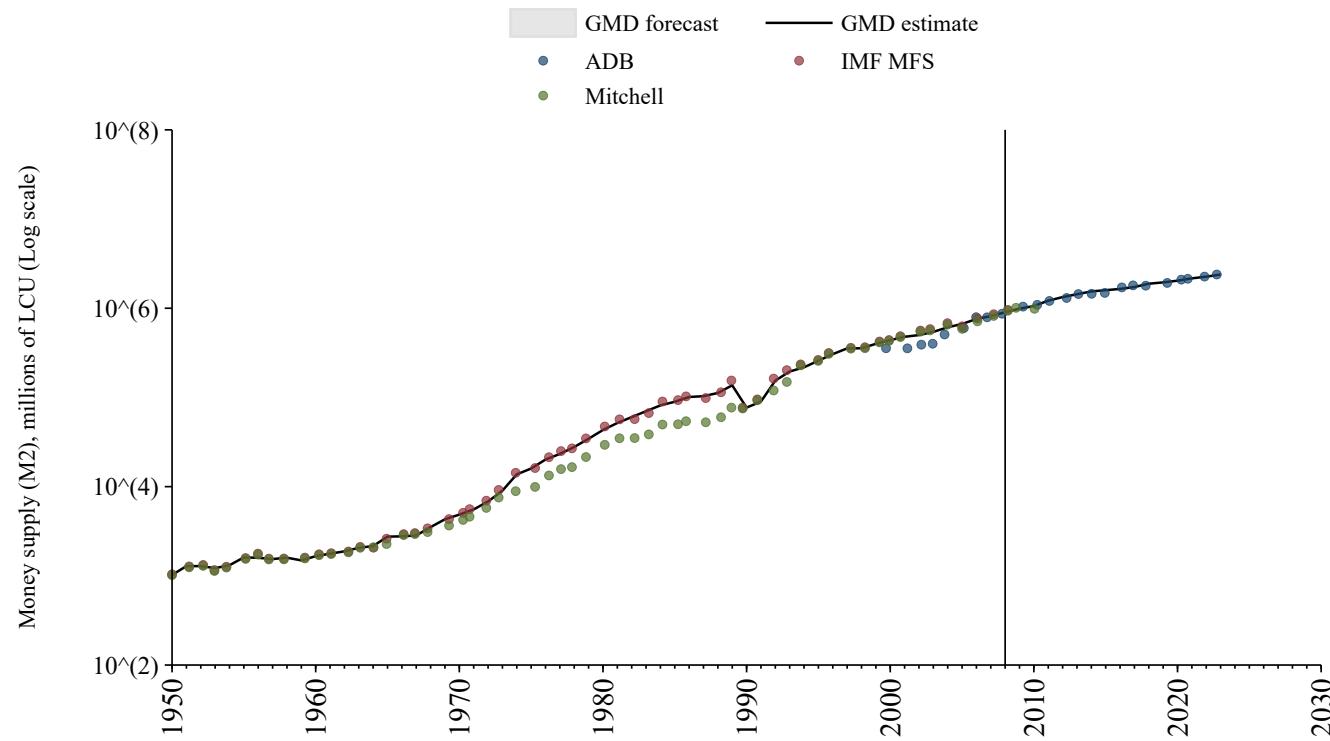
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



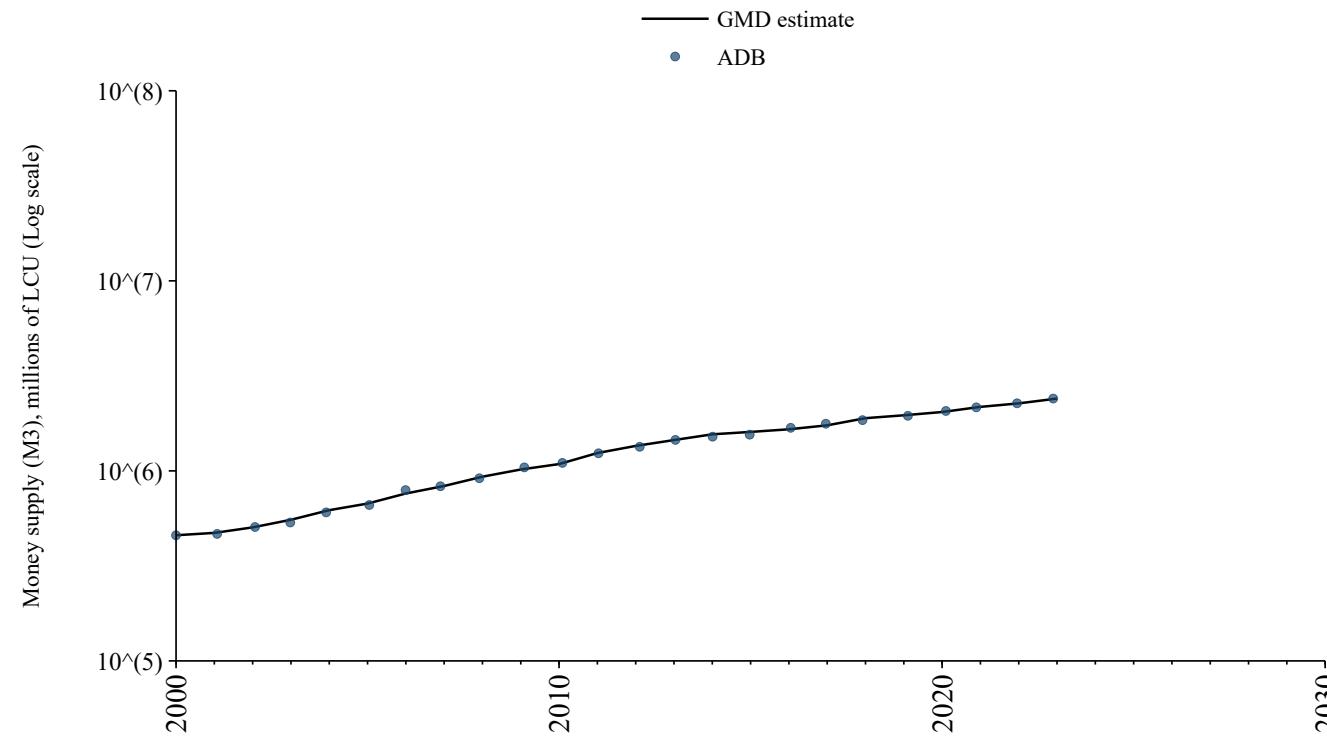
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



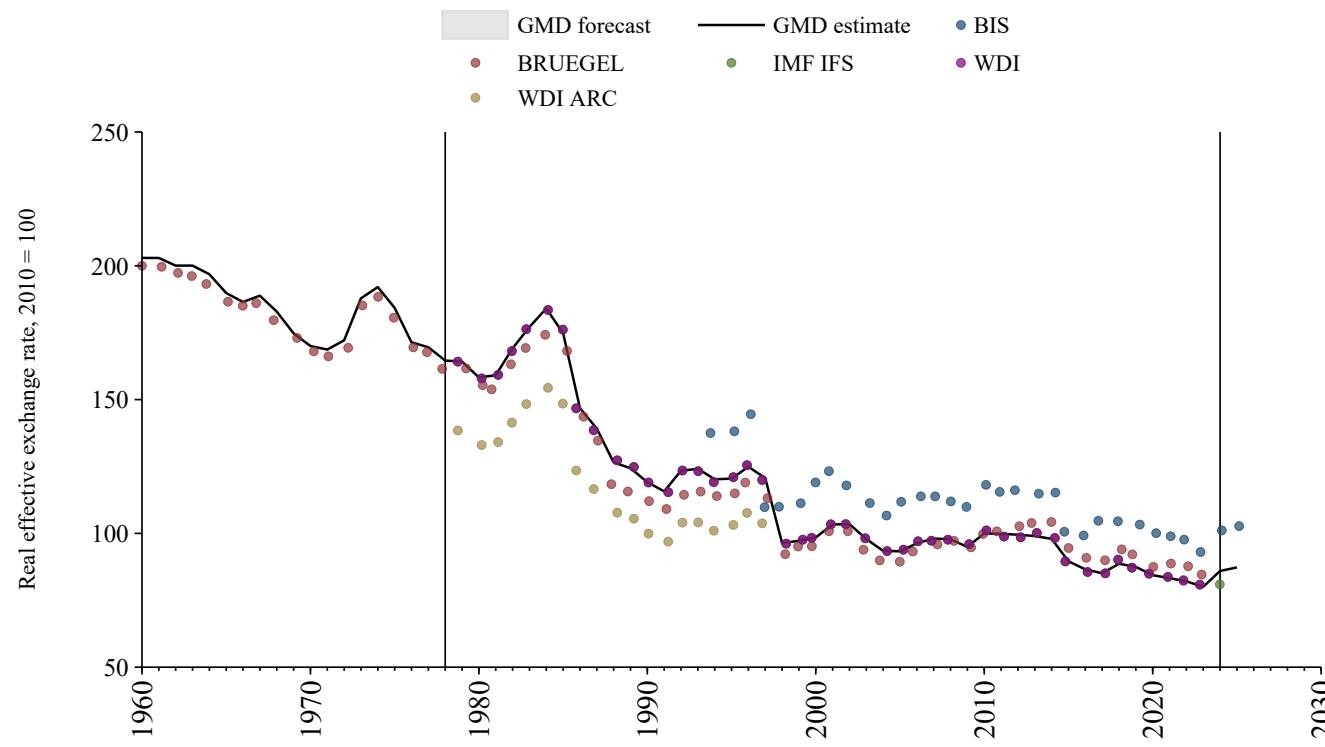
Money supply (M3)

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



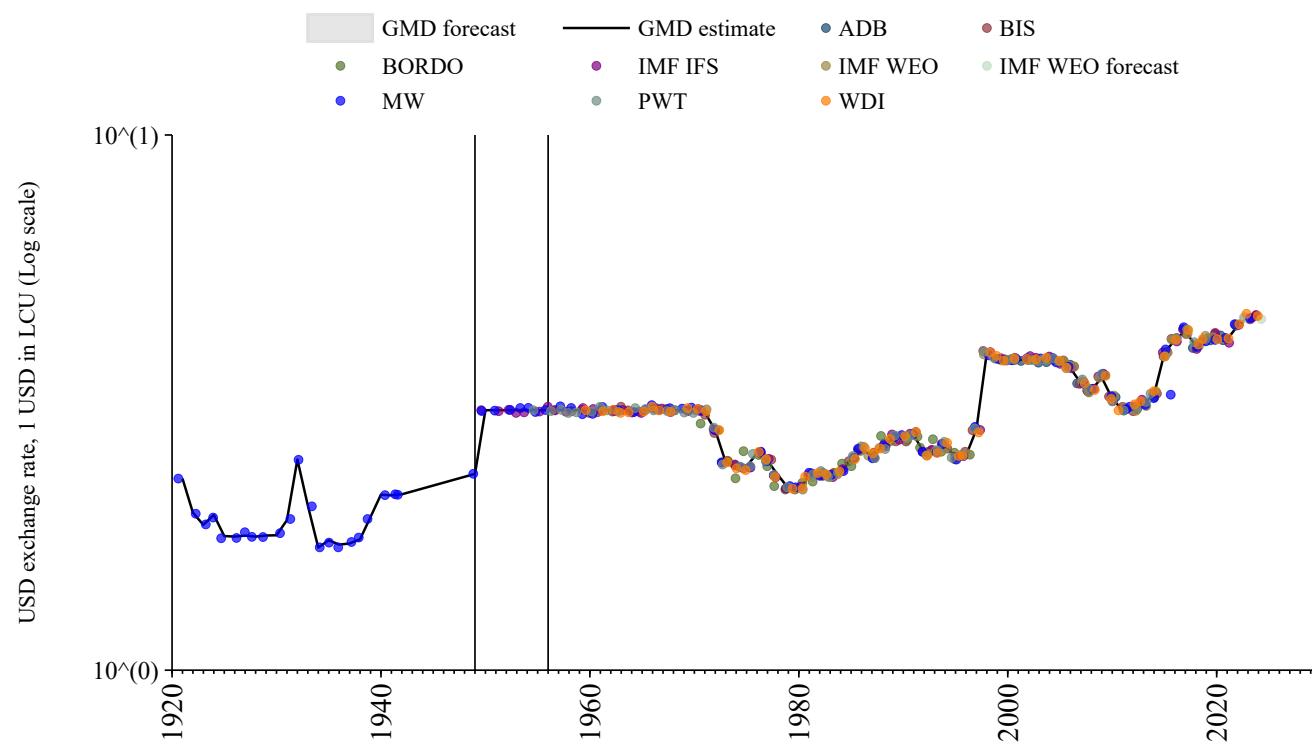
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Darvas (2021)	1960 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 101.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1979 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 85.9%).



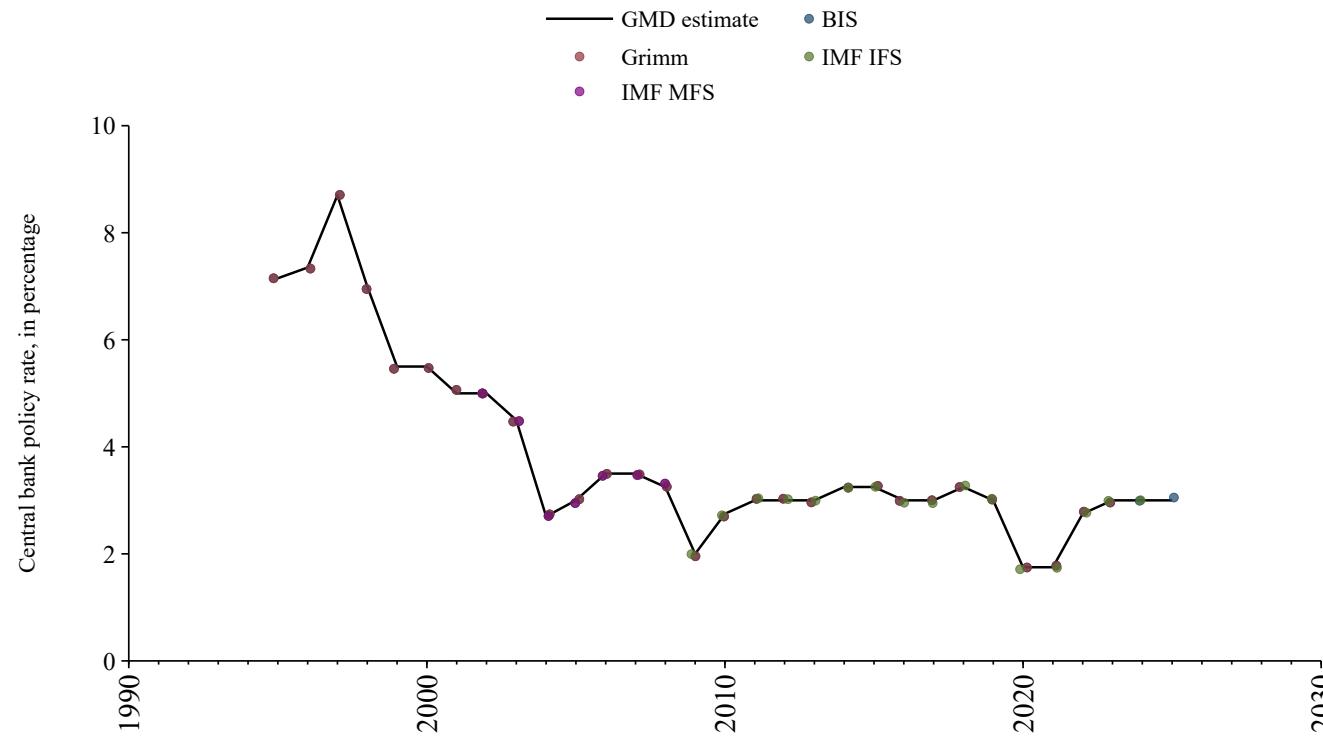
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1921 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



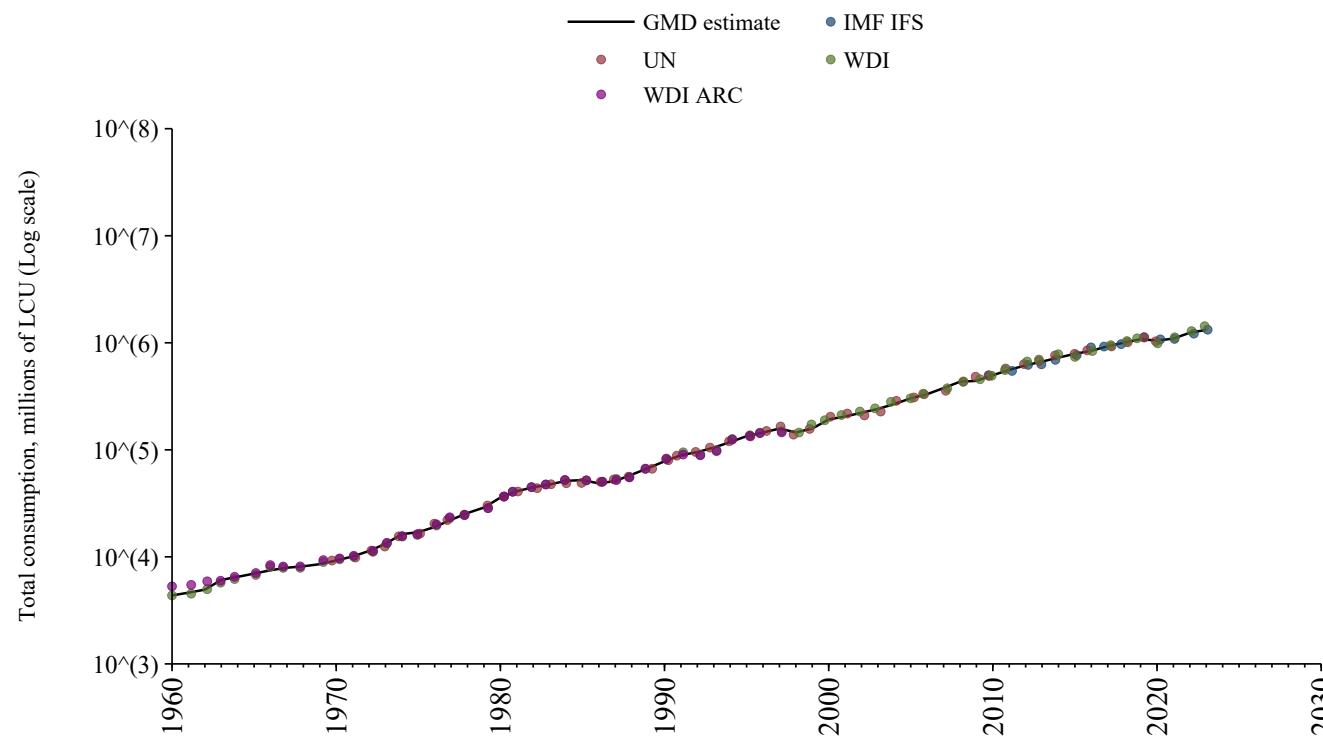
Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



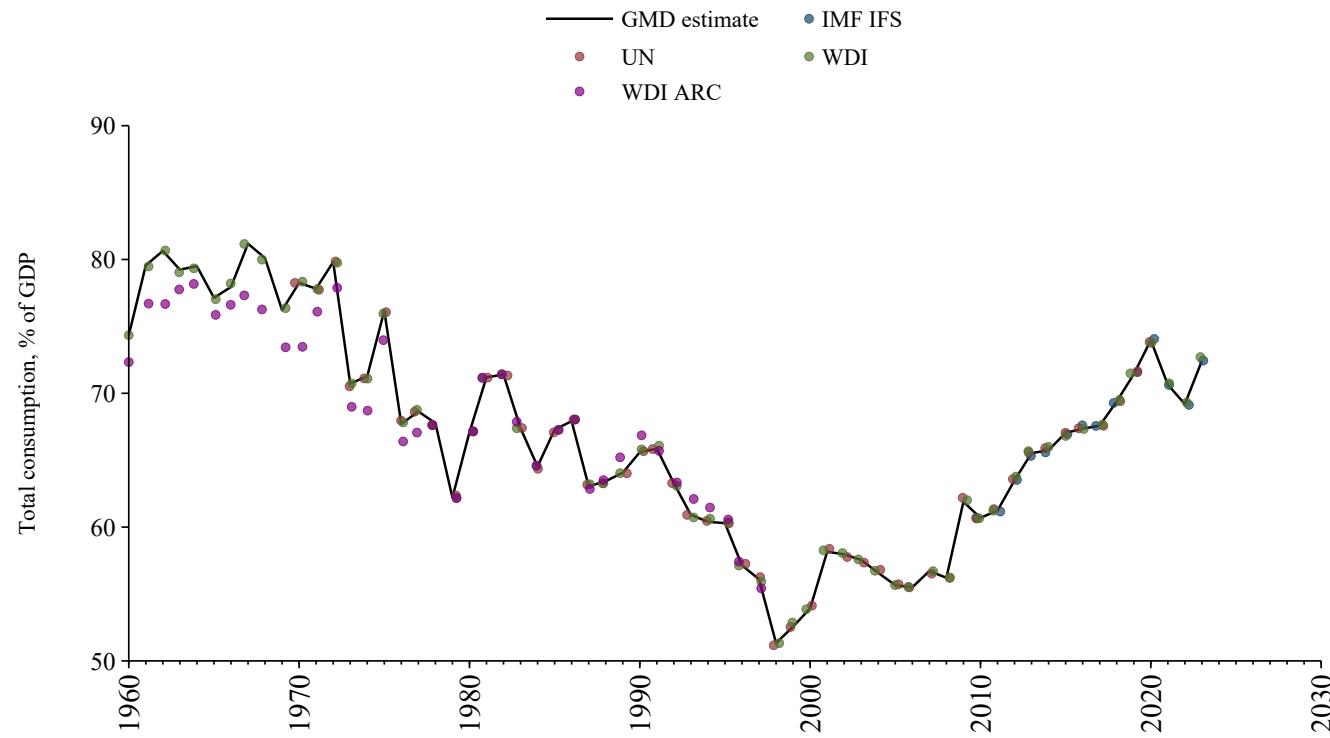
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



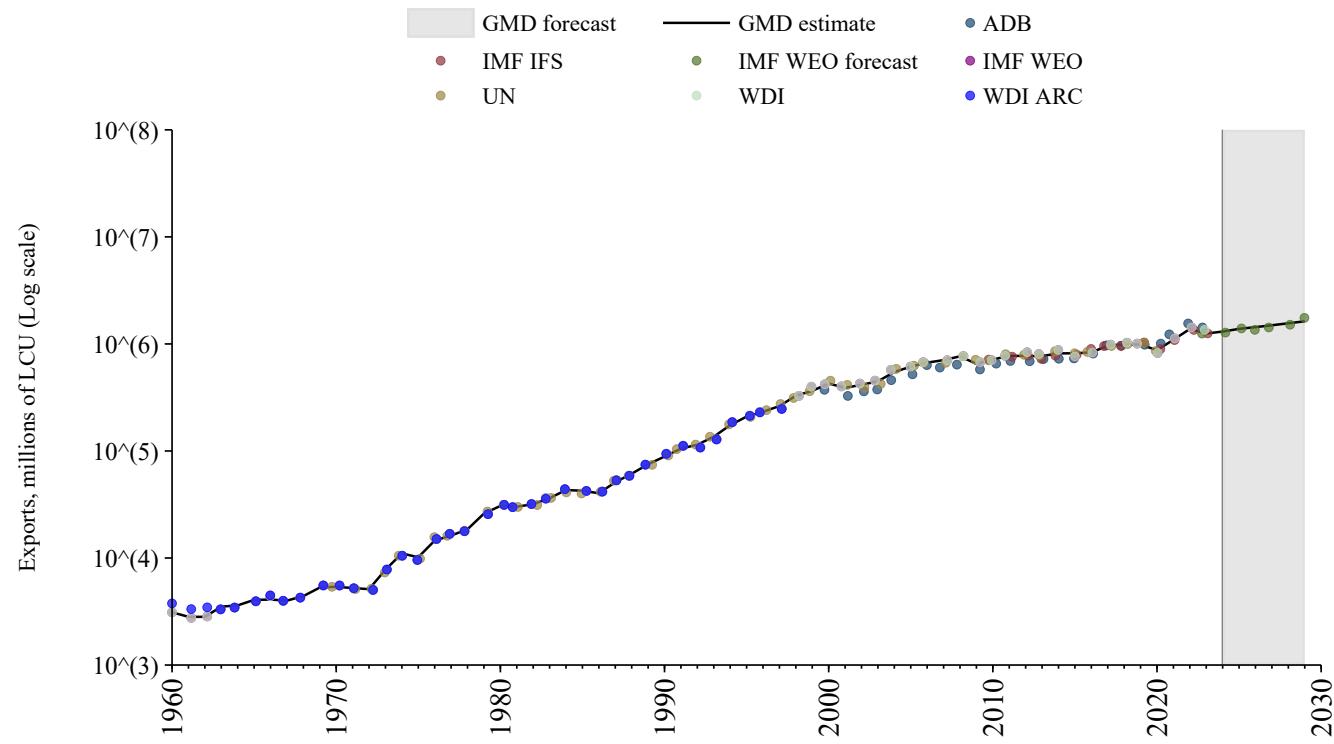
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



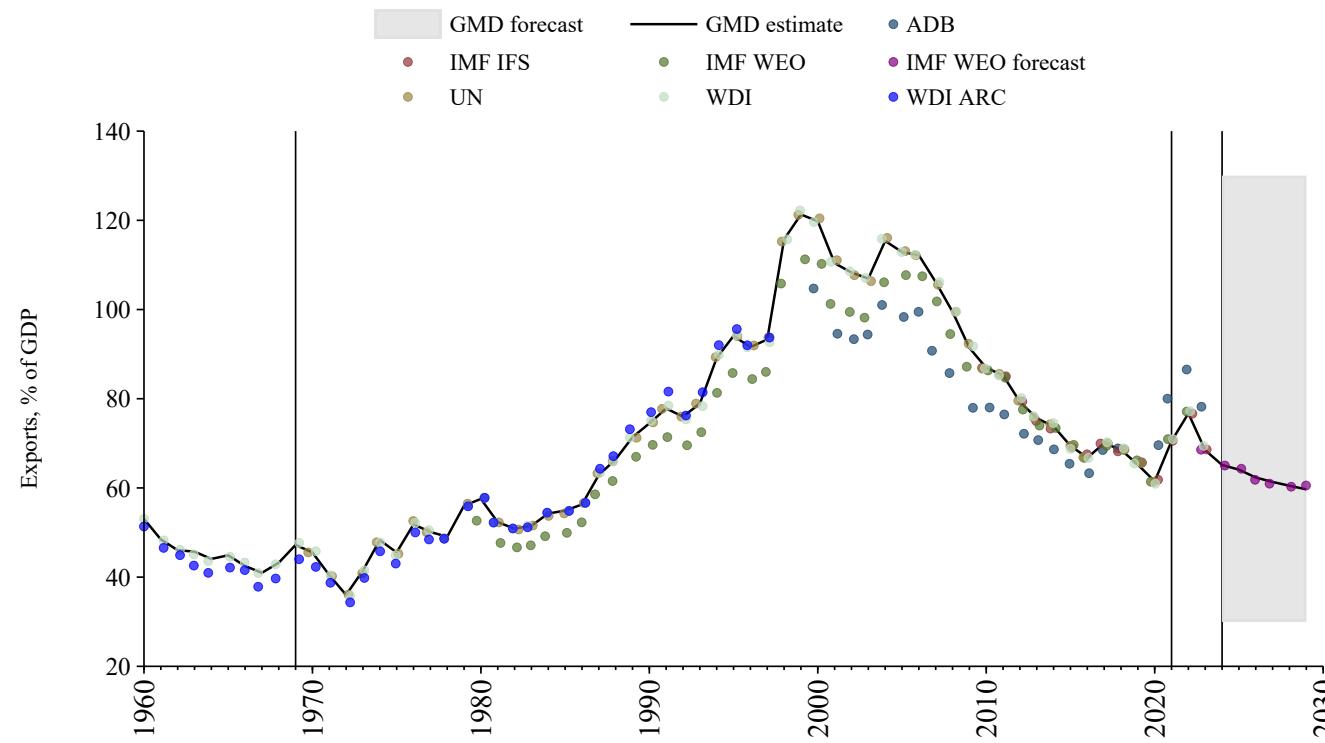
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



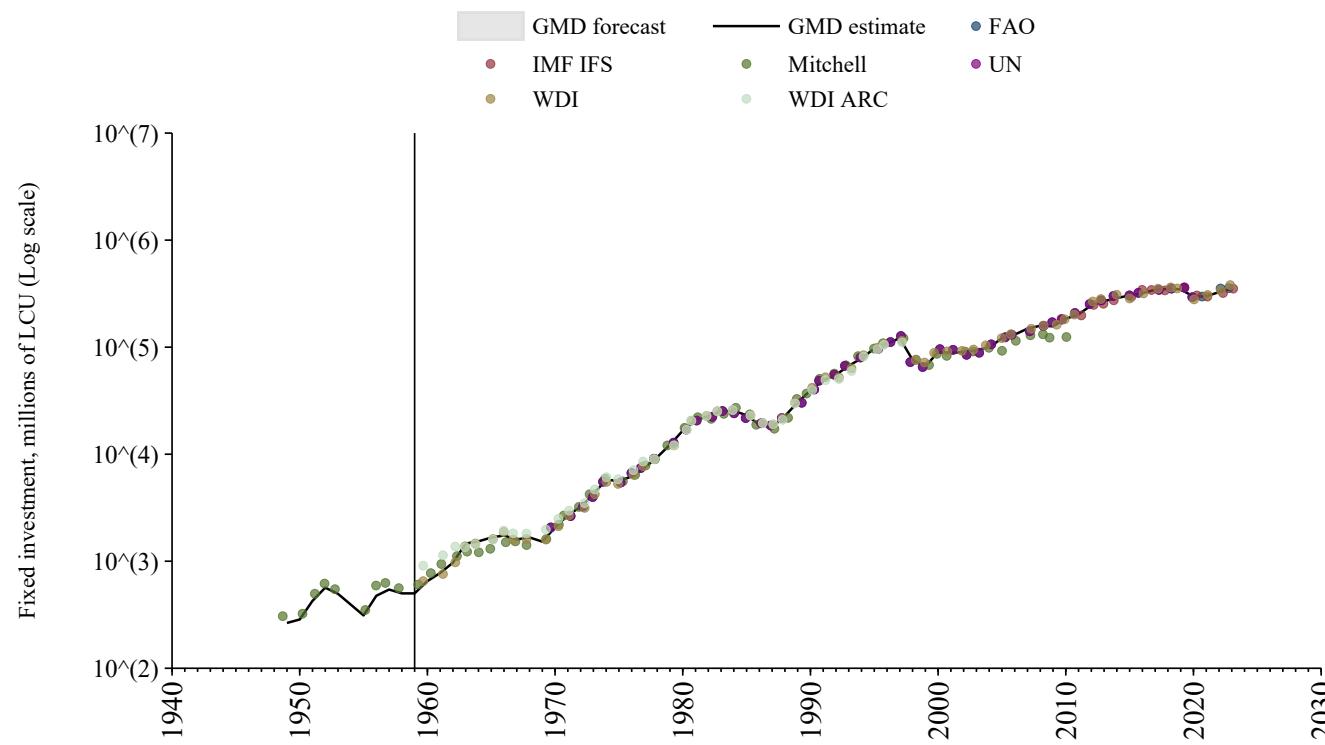
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 99.8%).
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.8%).



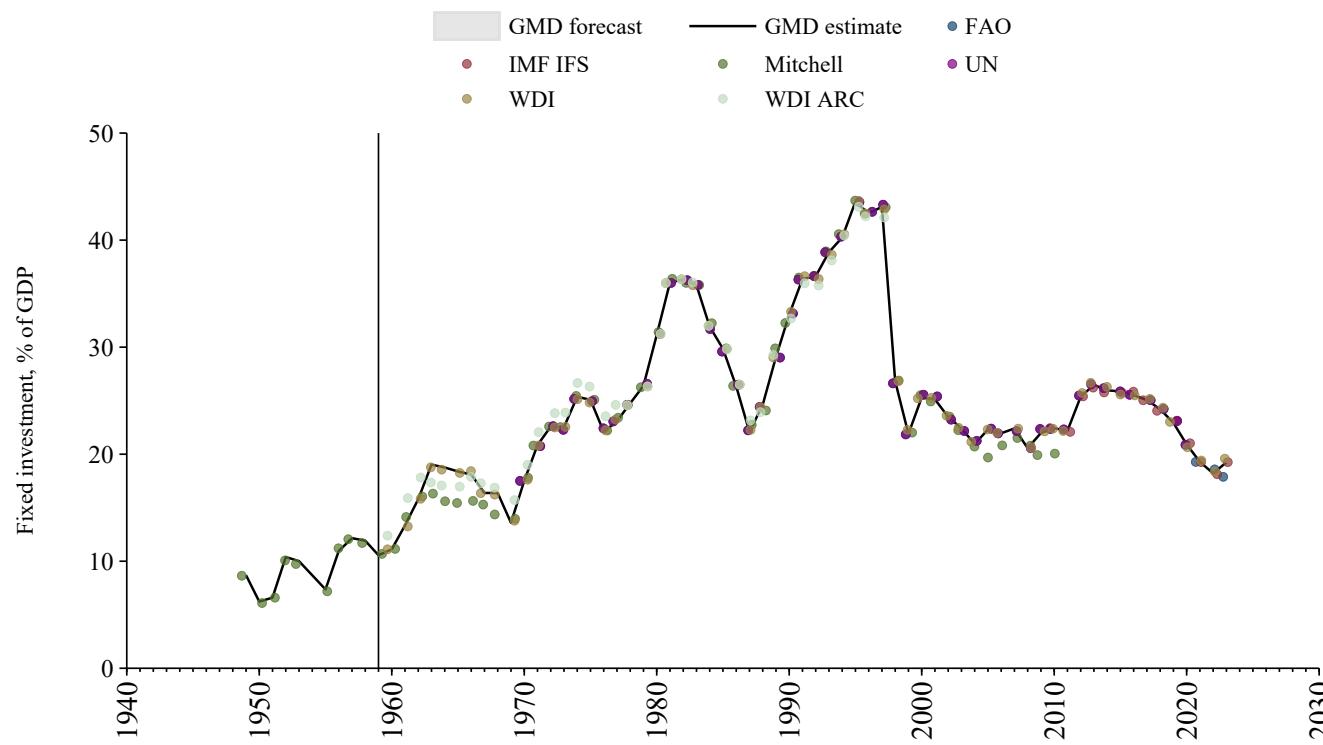
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



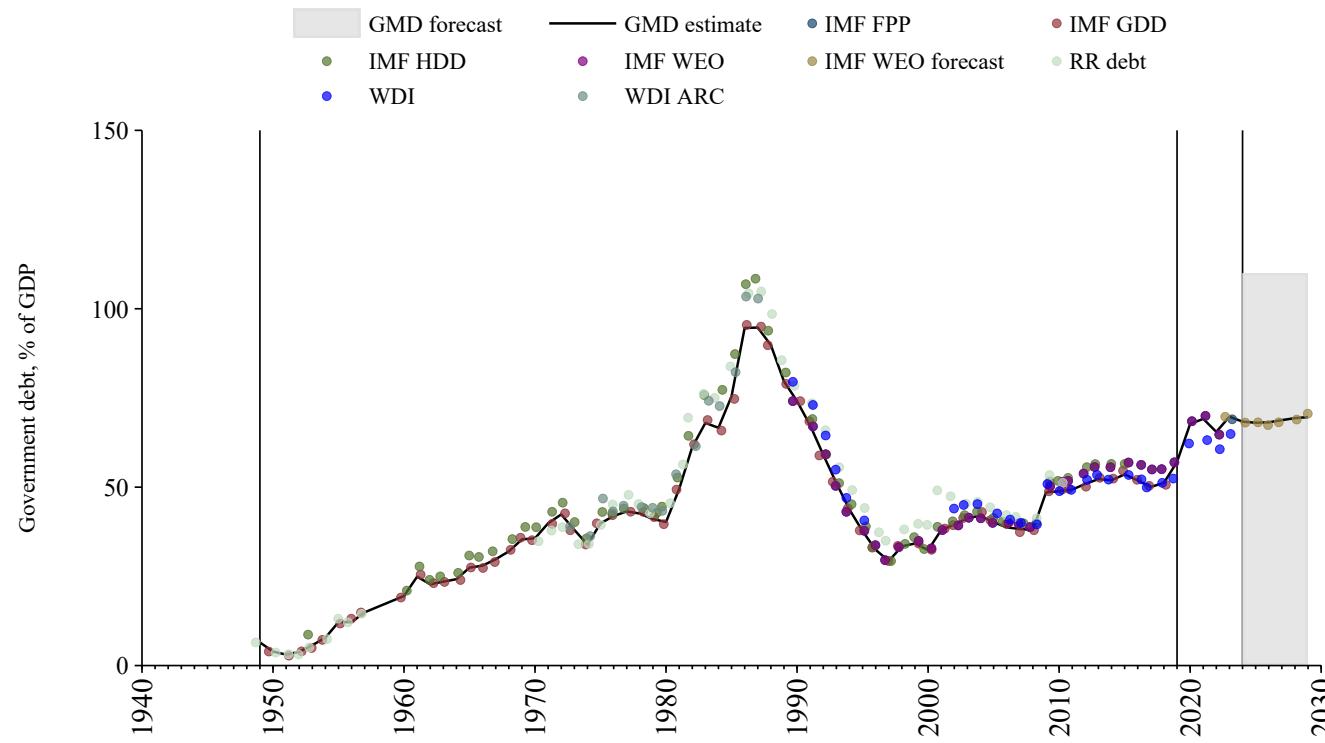
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



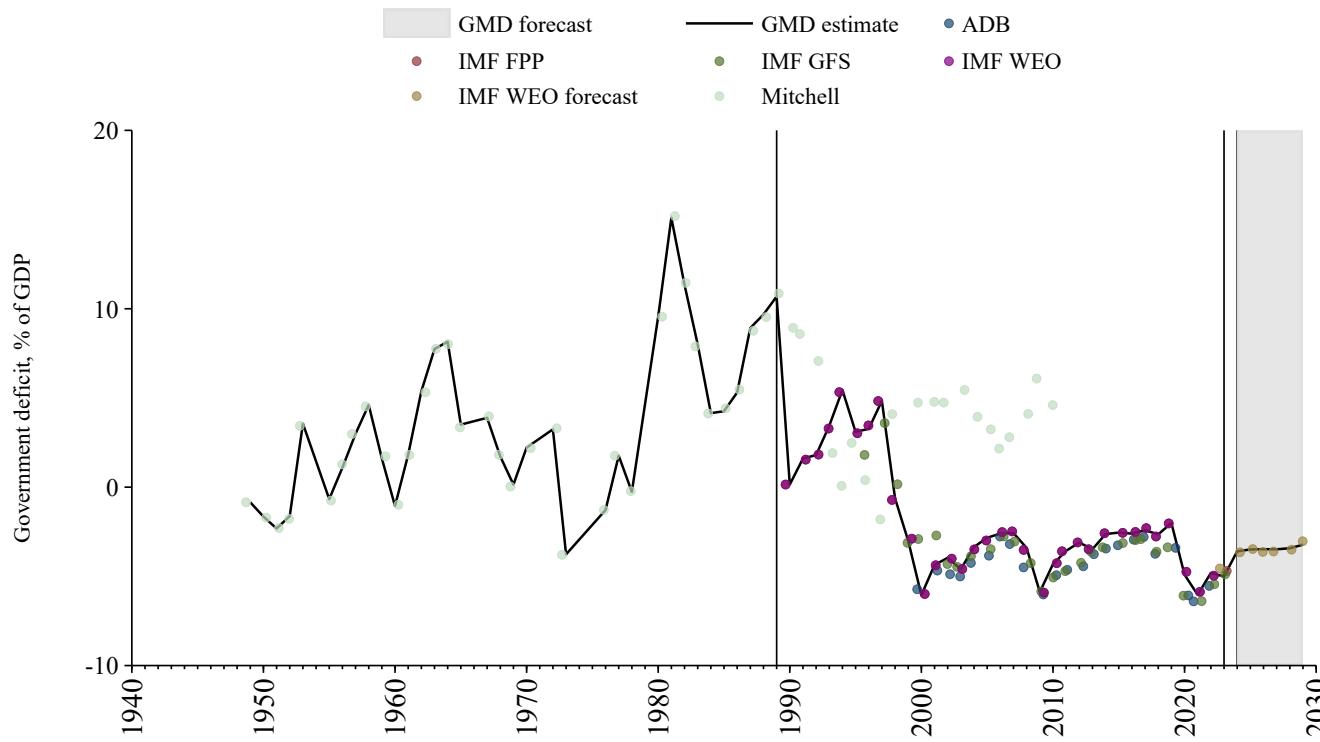
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. Data refers to central government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



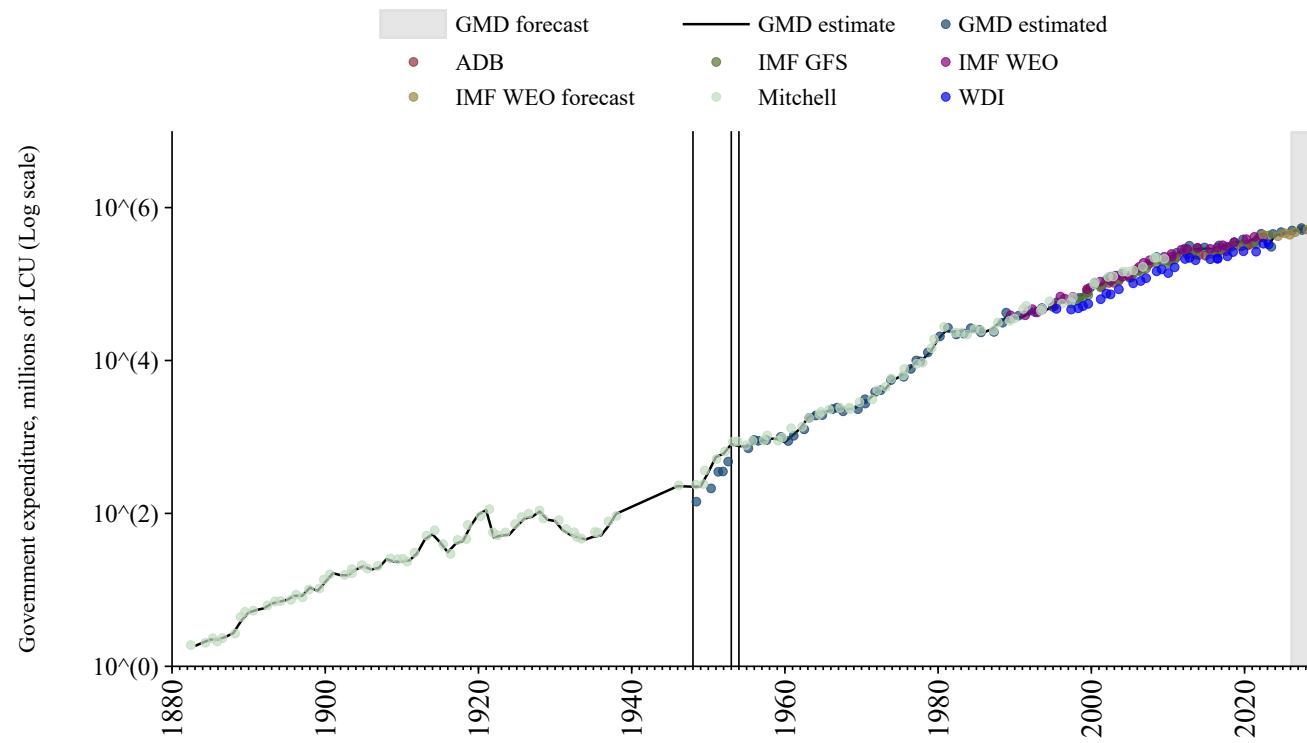
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
WEO (2024b)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



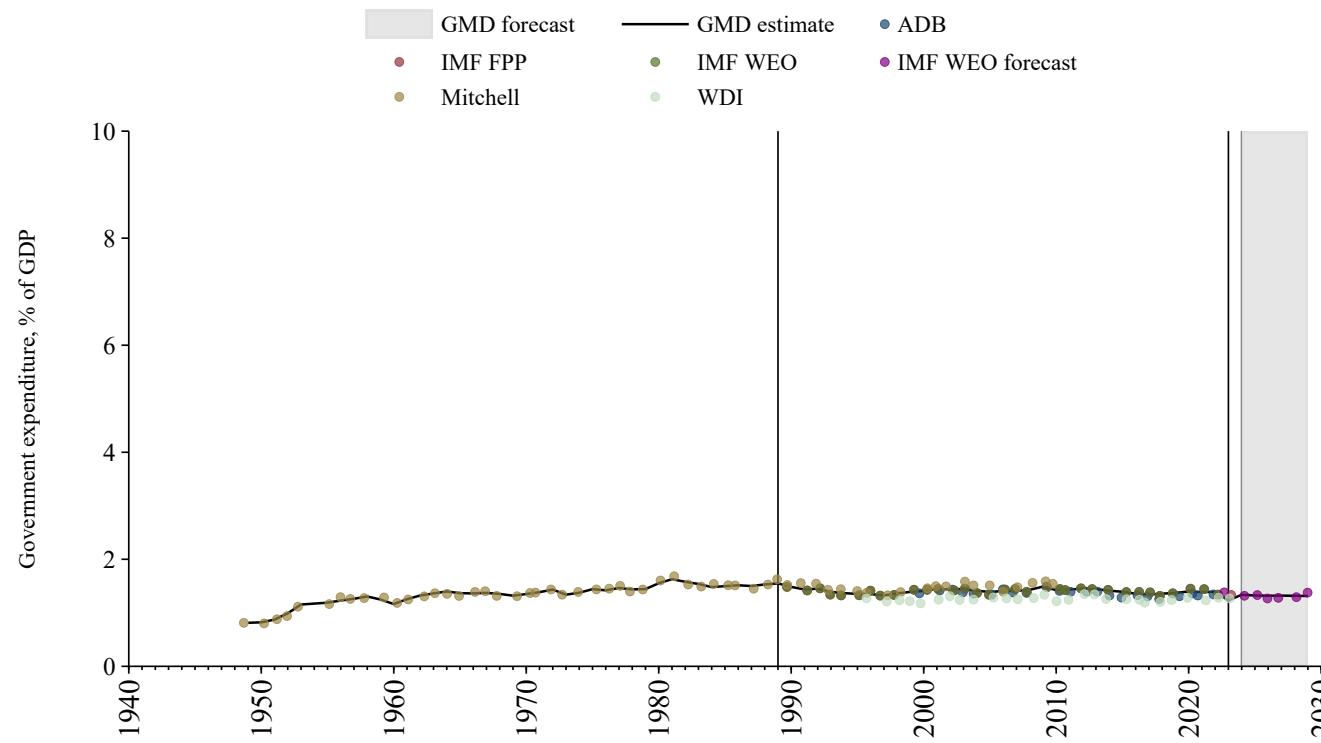
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1883 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949: (ratio = 97.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1949 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = 157.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 97.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1955 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



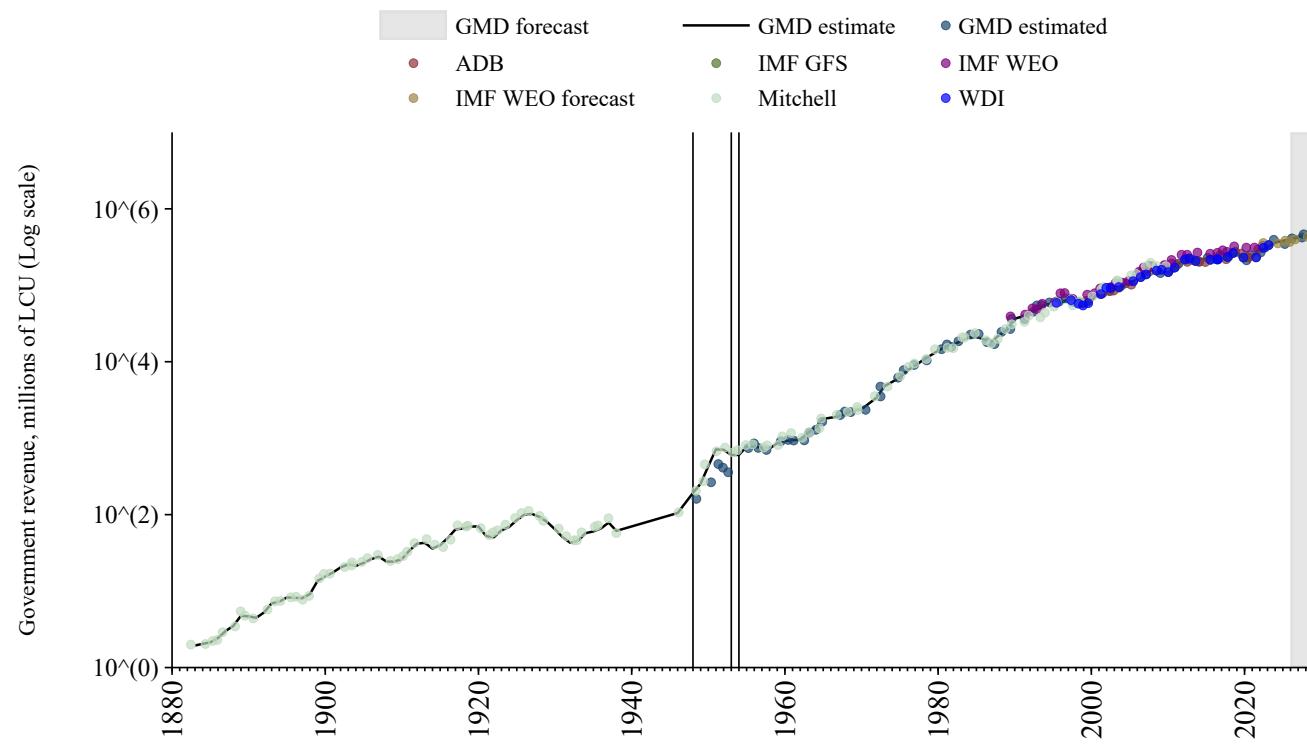
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024b)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



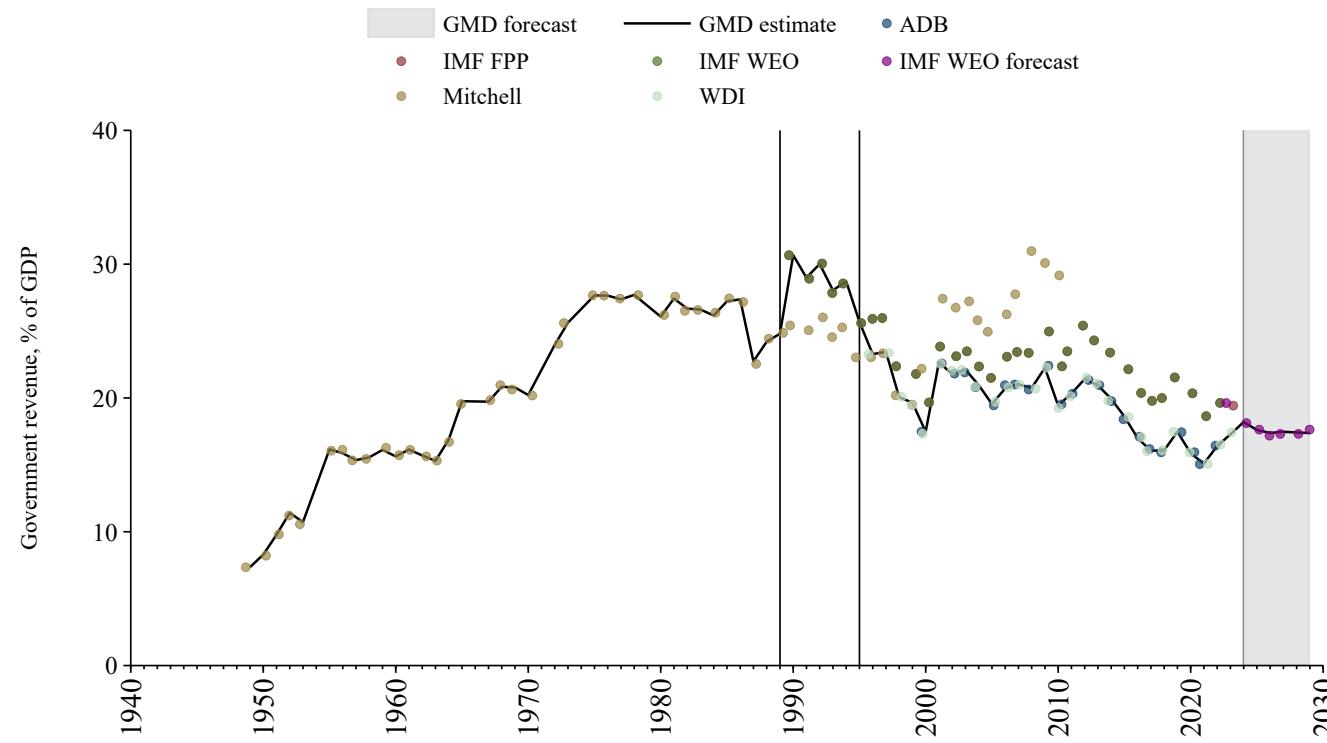
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1883 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949: (ratio = 97.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1949 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = 157.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 97.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1955 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



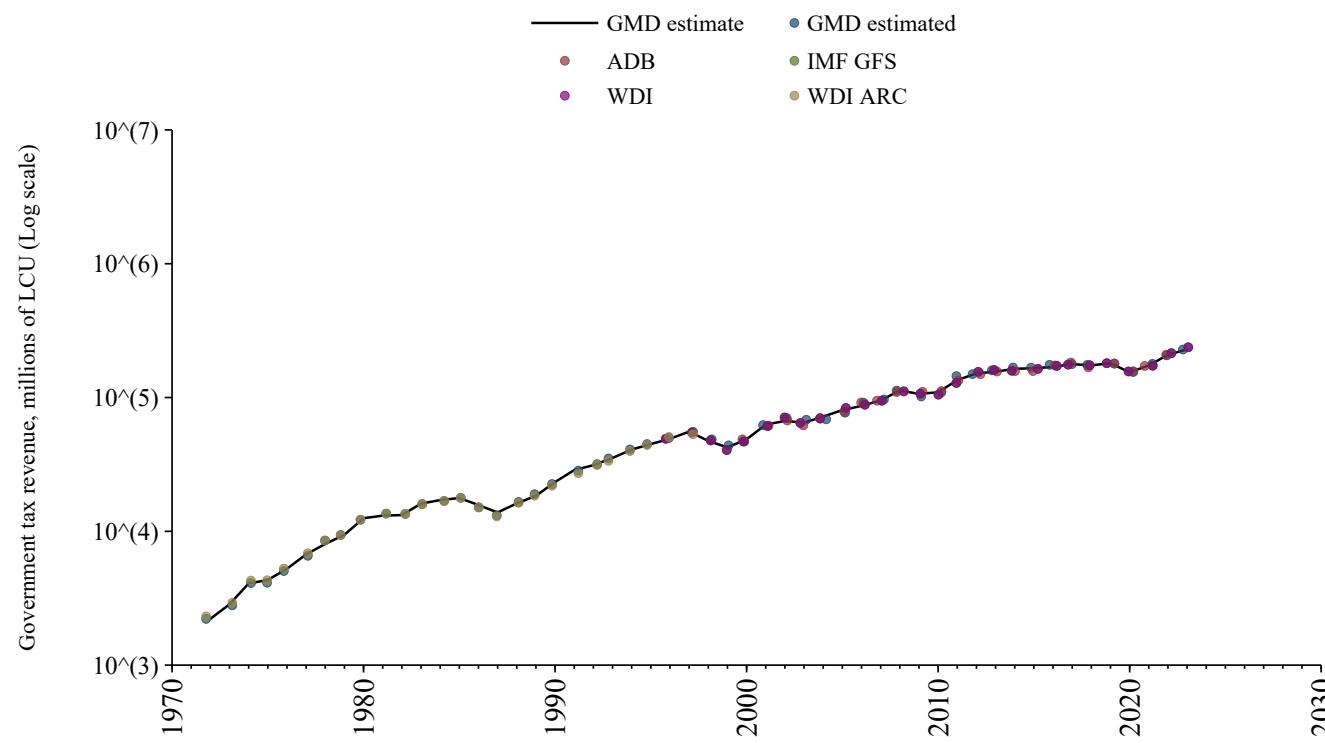
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024b)	1990 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1996 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



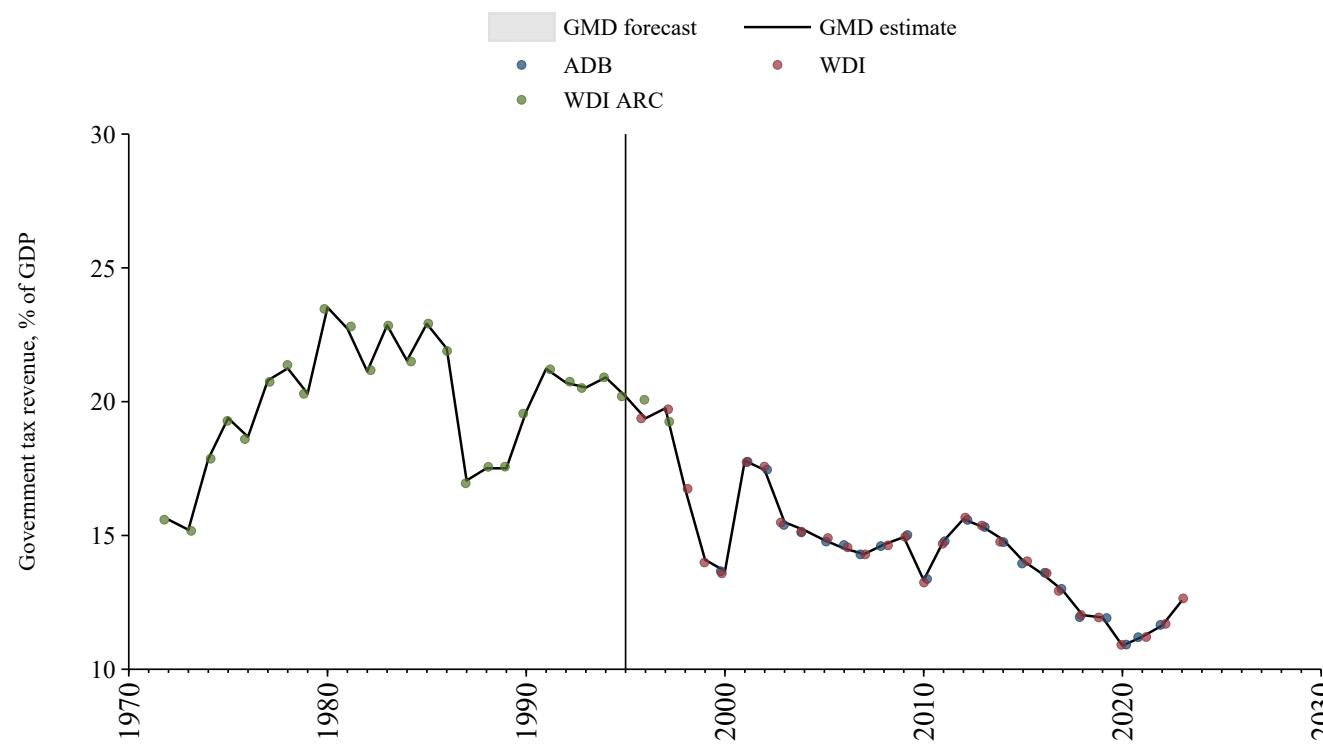
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1972 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



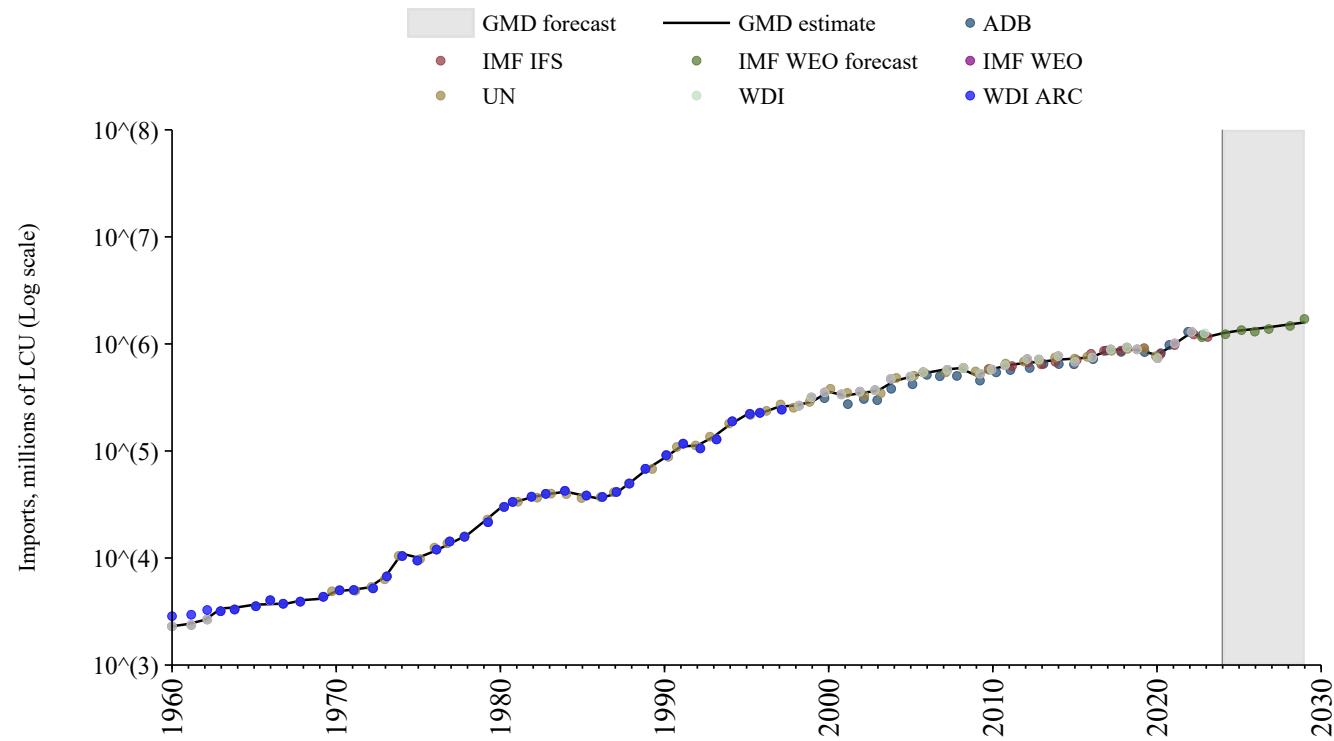
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1996 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to central government.



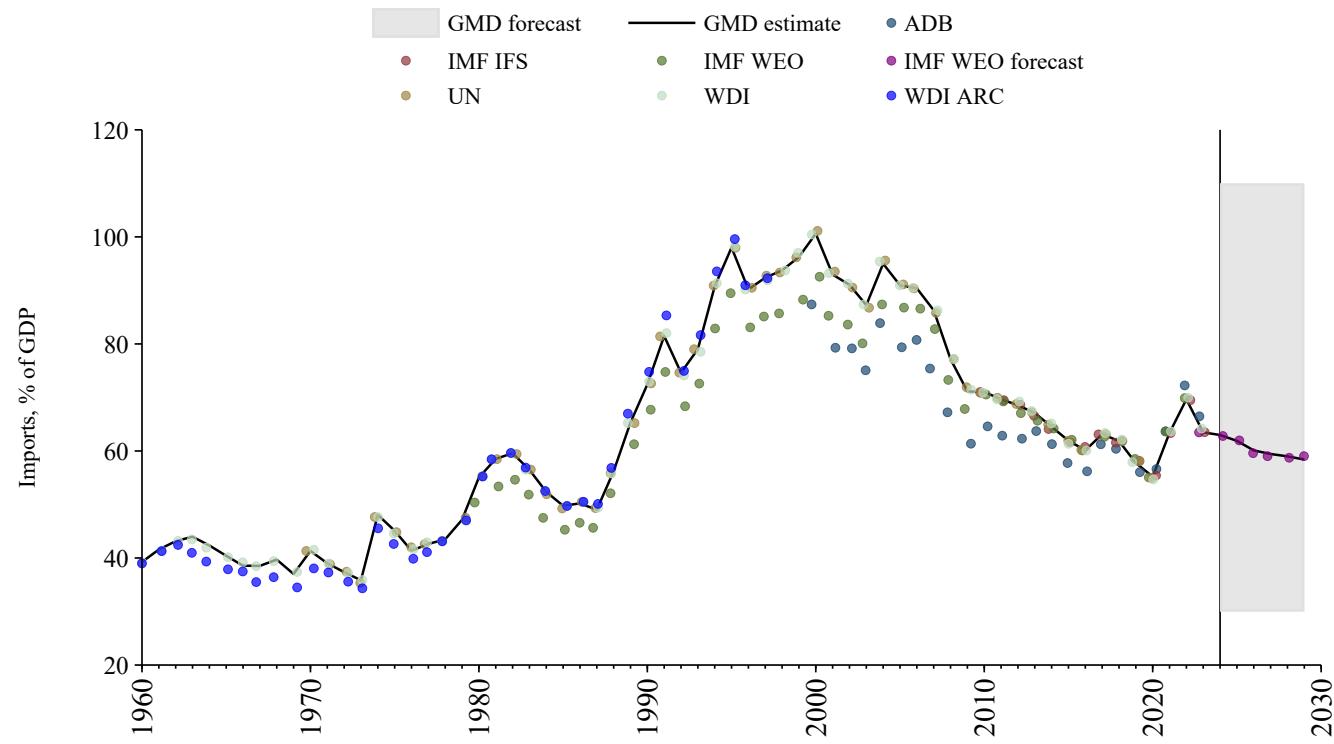
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



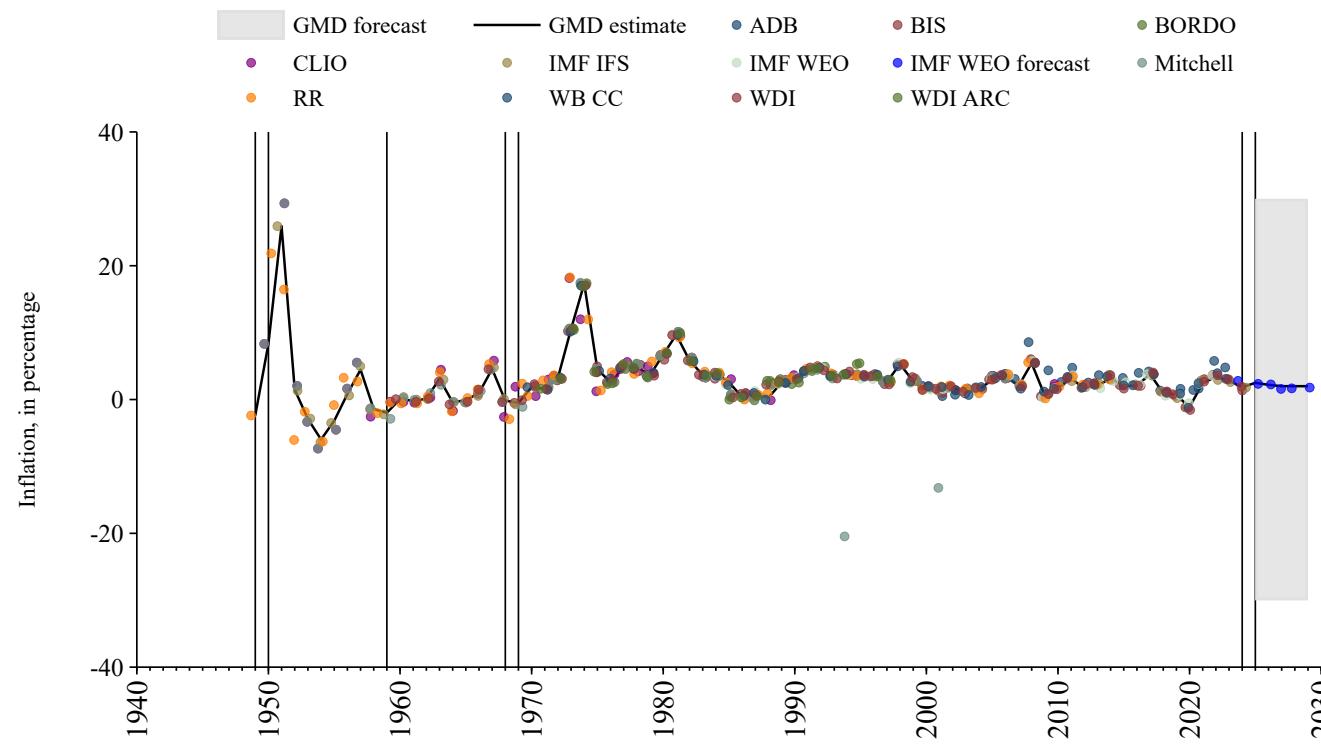
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



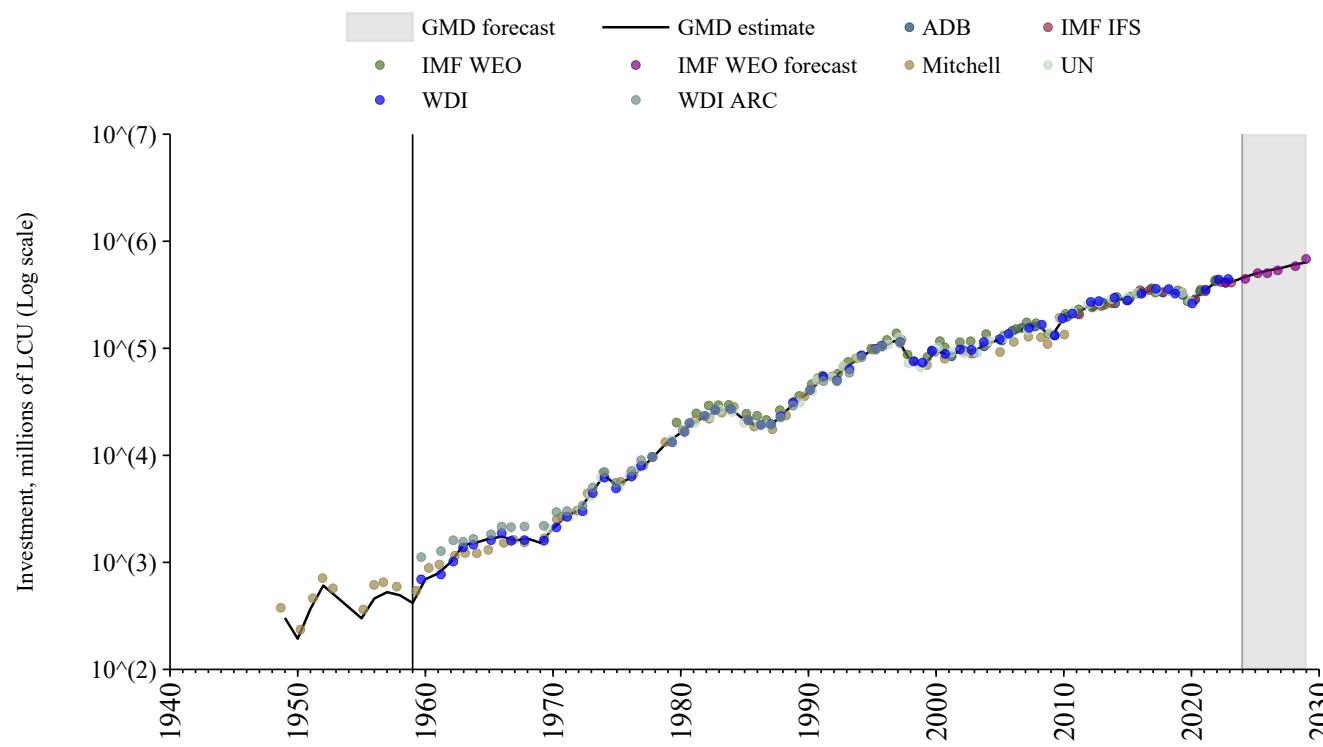
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2009)	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1950 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



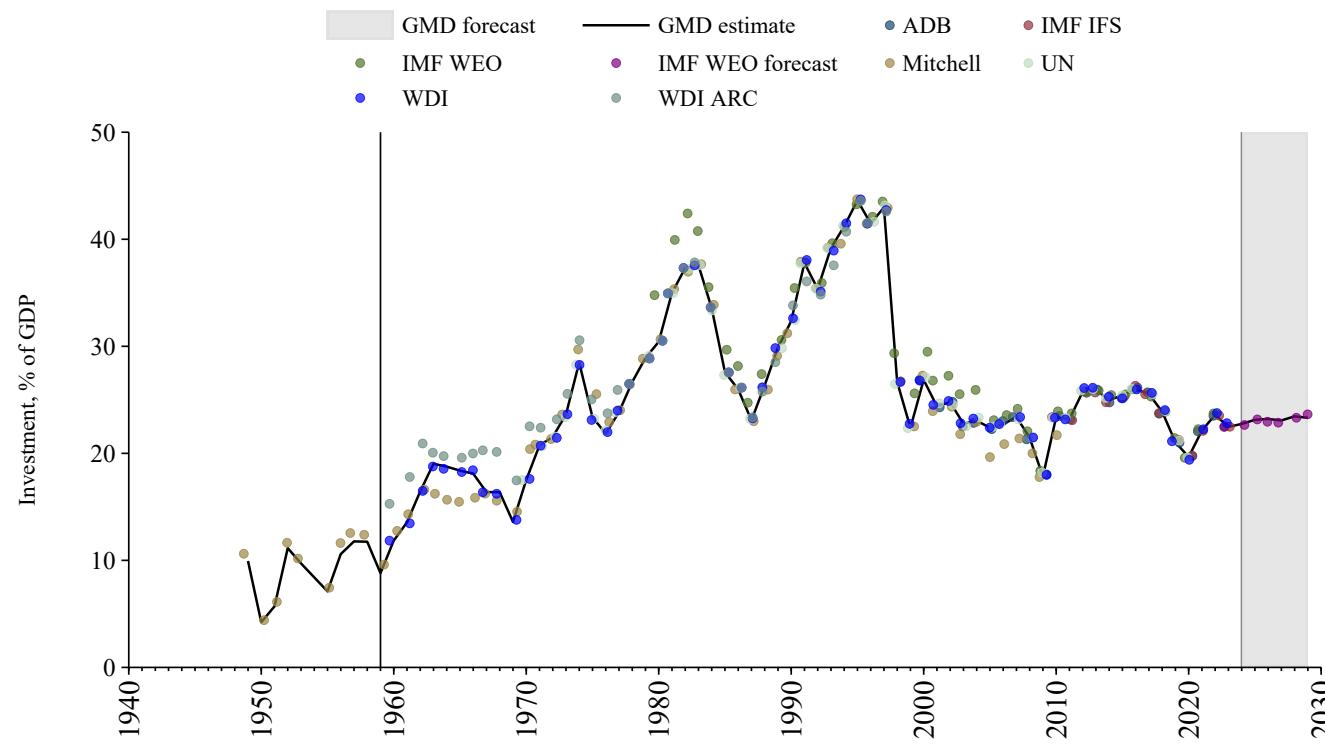
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 80.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



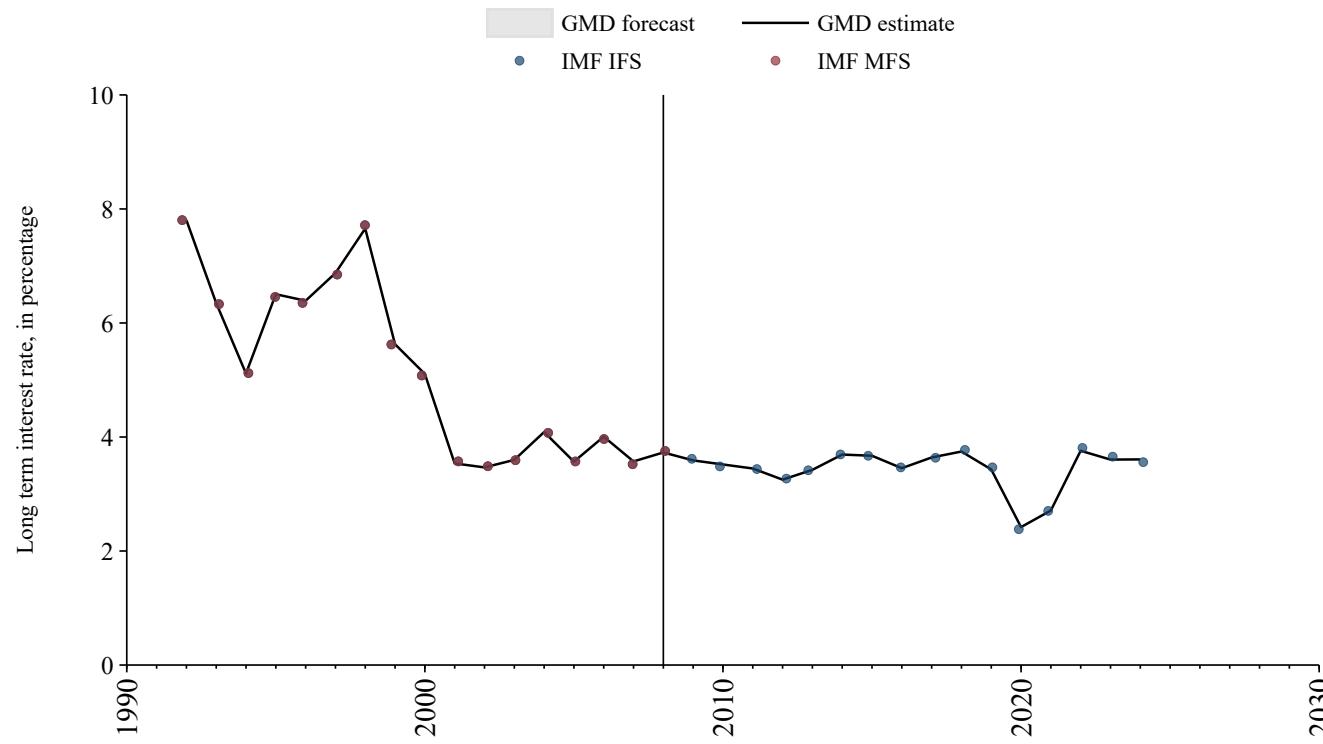
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



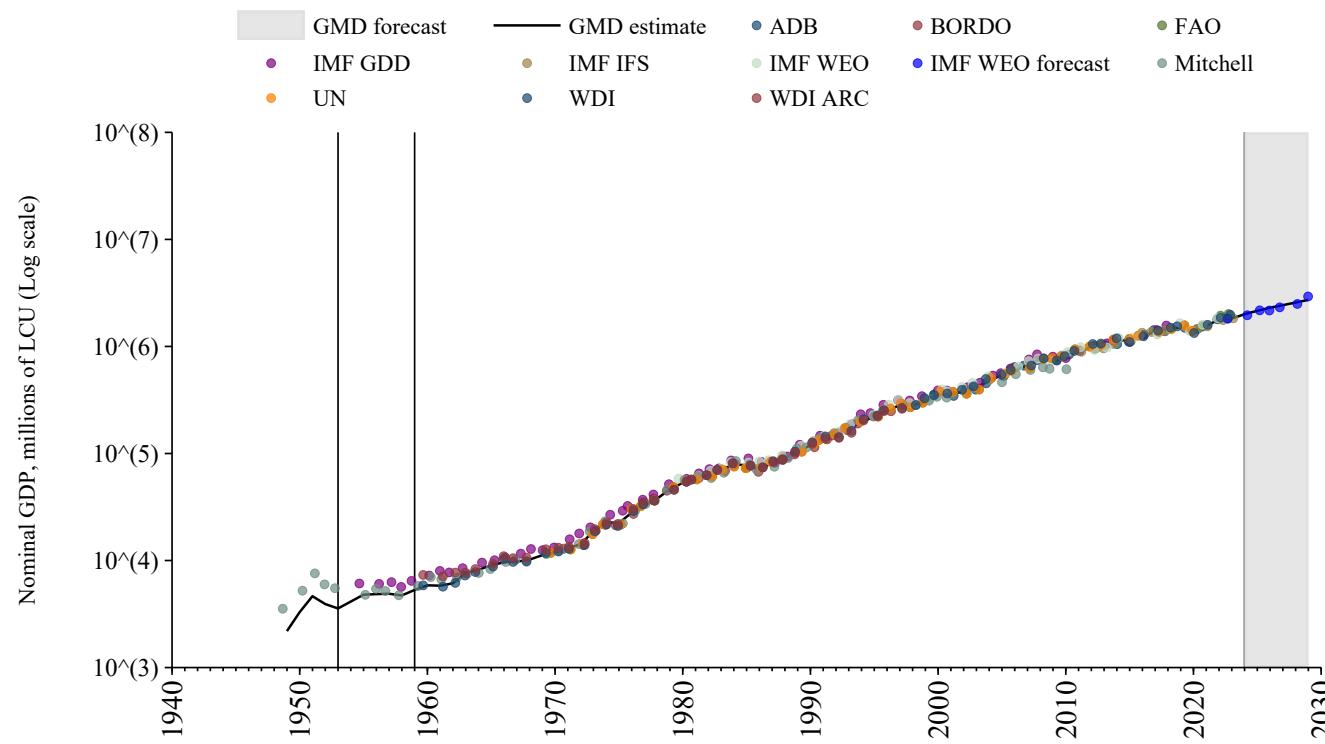
Long term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1992 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



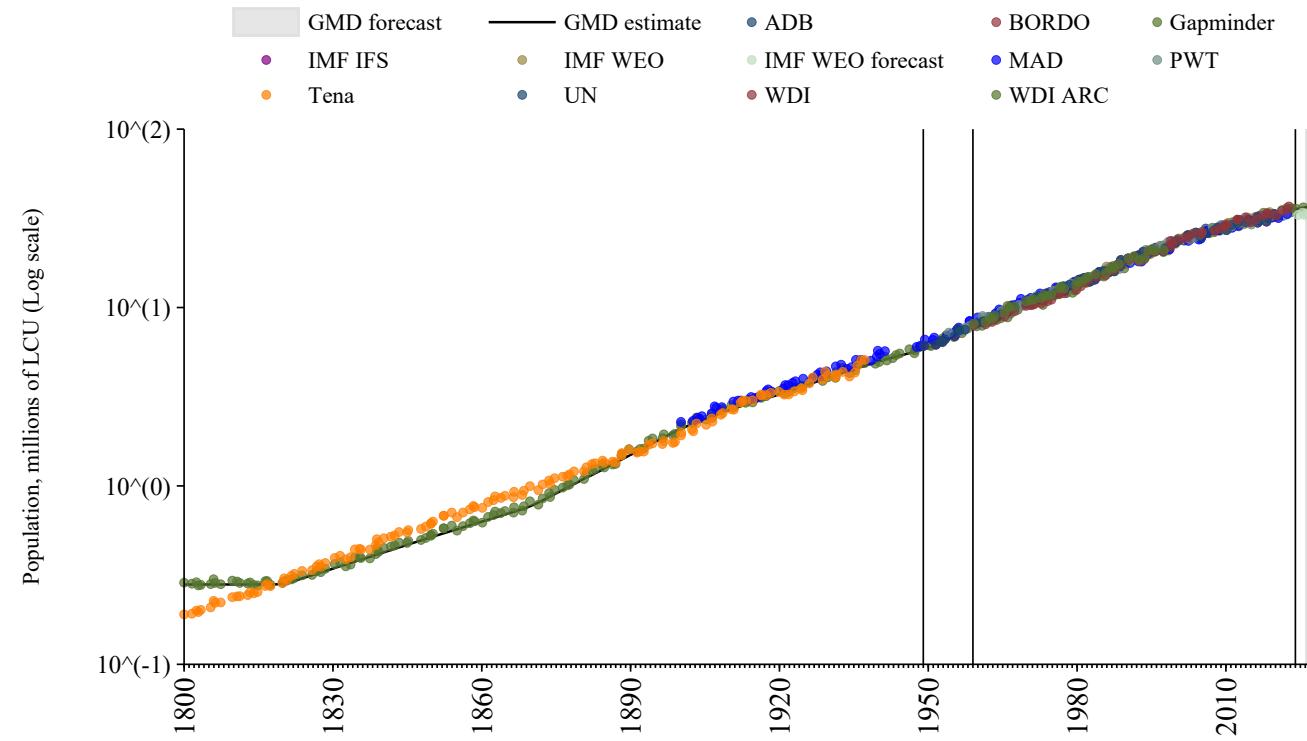
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = 61.7%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1954 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 78.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



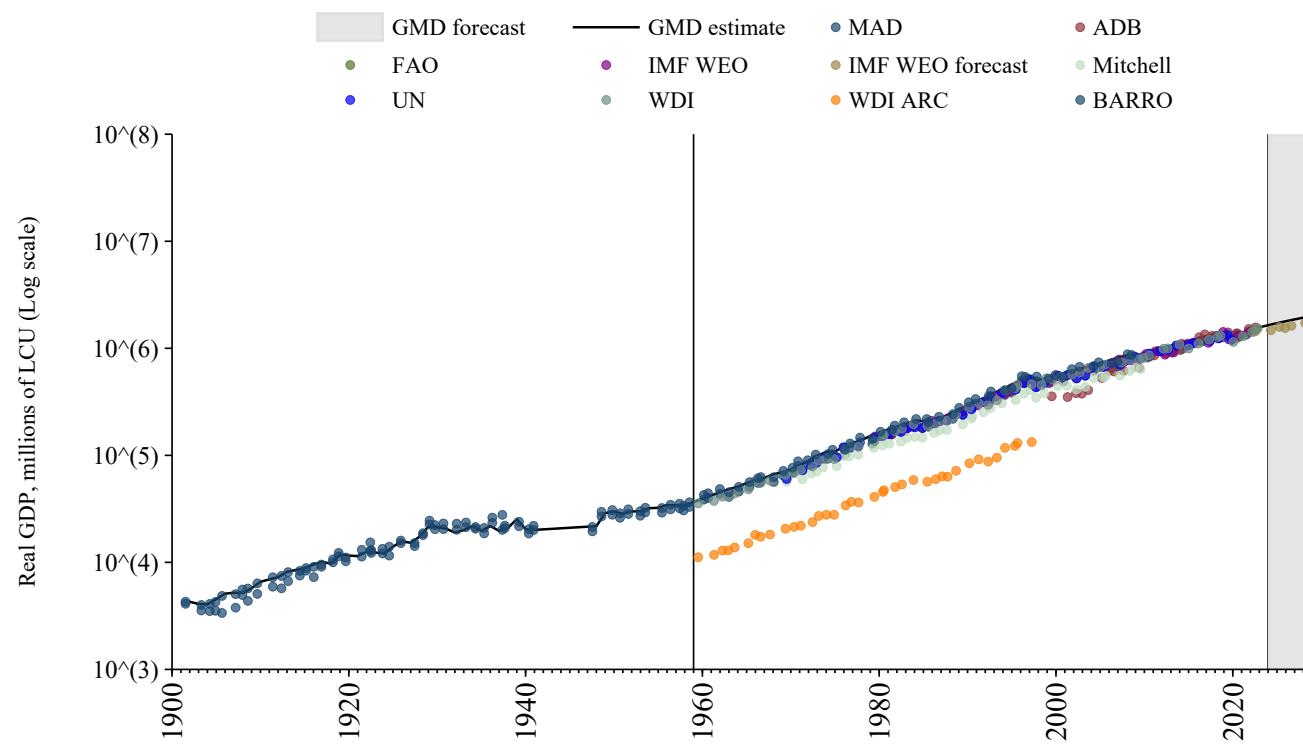
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 97.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Gapminder (2024)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%).



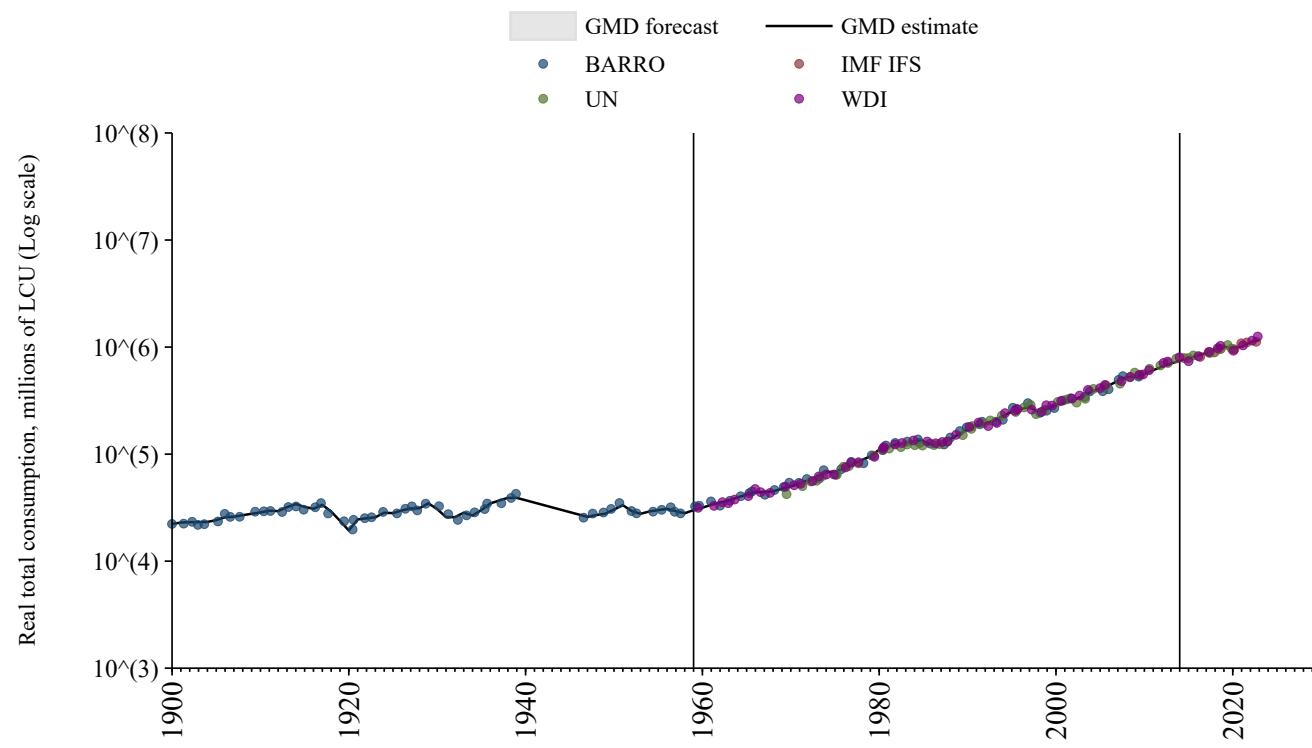
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1902 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 90.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.7%).



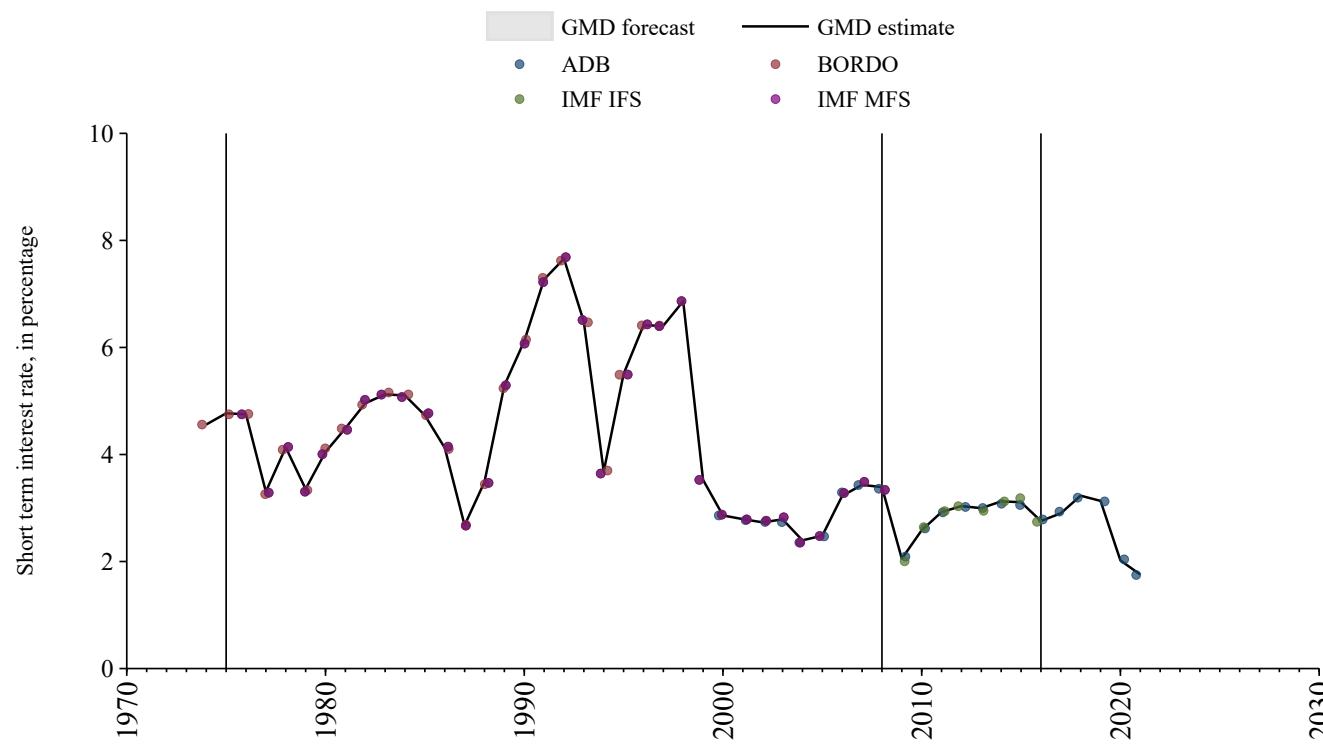
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1900 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2015 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



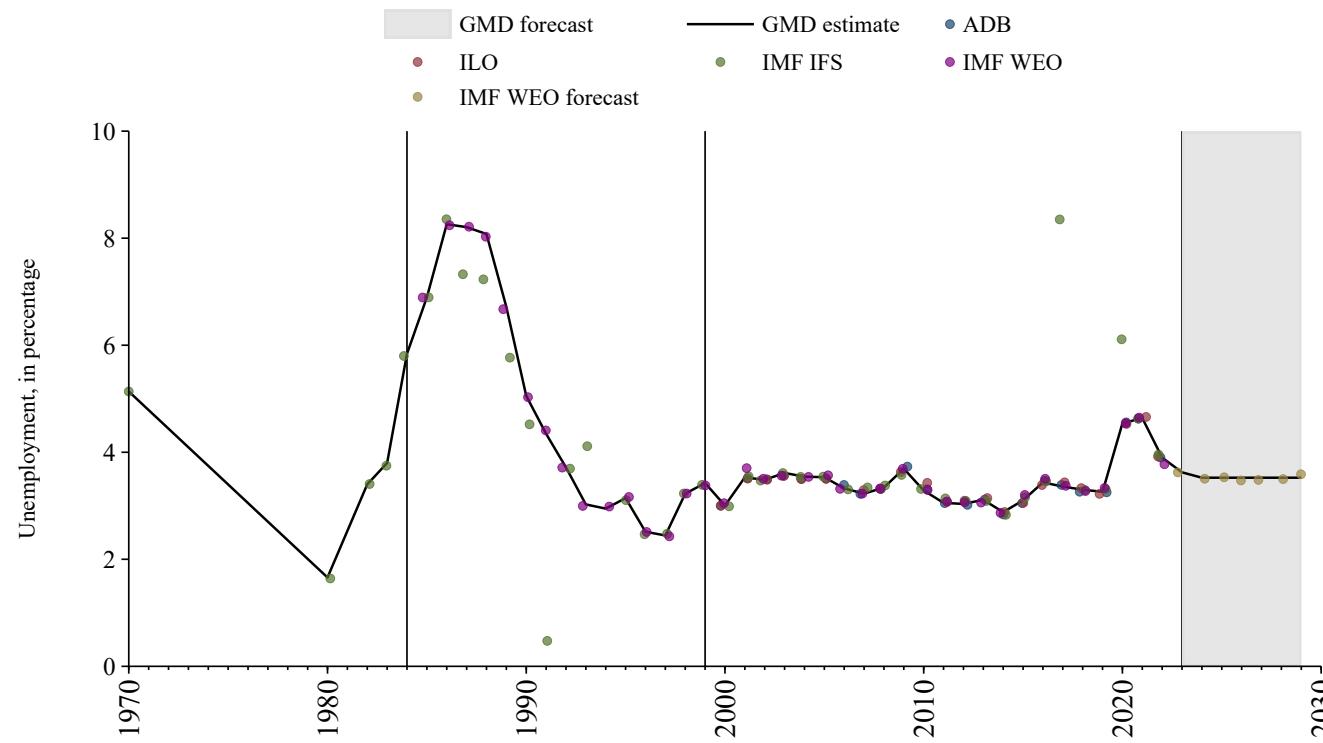
Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1974 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976.
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1976 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2009 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2017 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1970 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985.
WEO (2024b)	1985 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



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