# Country Data and Graphs for Mauritania

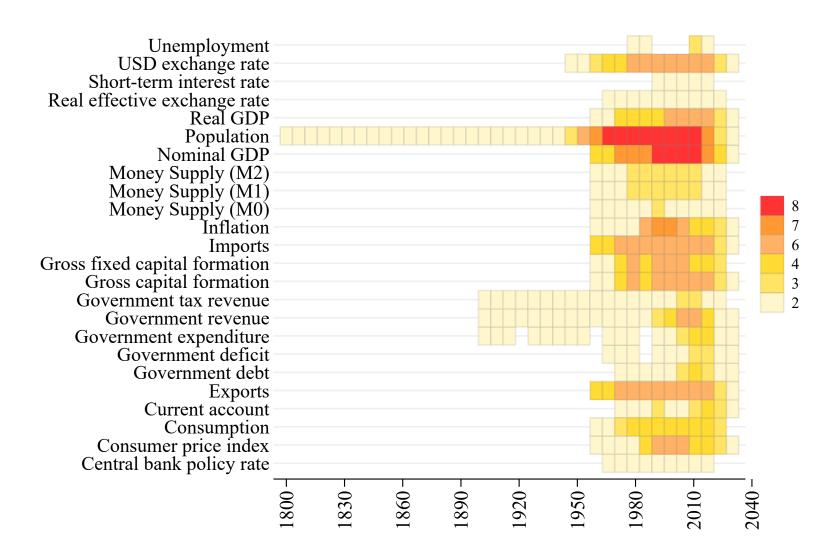
June 30, 2025

## **Contents**

Data availability heatmap	3
Current account balance	4
Consumer price index	5
Money supply (M0)	6
Money supply (M1)	7
Money supply (M2)	8
Real effective exchange rate	9
USD exchange rate	10
Central bank policy rate	11
Total consumption	12
Total consumption to GDP ratio	13
Exports	14
Exports to GDP ratio	15
Fixed investment	16
Fixed investment to GDP ratio	17
Government debt	18
Government deficit	19
Government expenditure	20
Government expenditure to GDP ratio	21

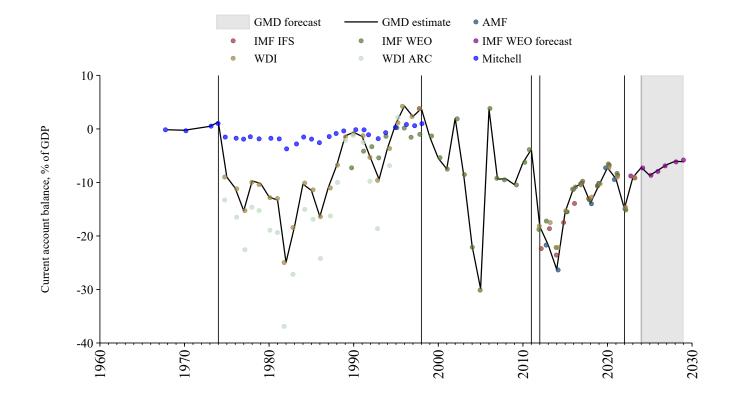
Government revenue	22
Government revenue to GDP ratio	23
Government tax revenue	24
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio	25
Imports	26
Imports to GDP ratio	27
Inflation	28
Investment	29
Investment to GDP ratio	30
Nominal GDP	31
Population	32
Real GDP	33
Real total consumption	34
Short term interest rate	35
Unemployment	36
References	37

#### Data availability heatmap



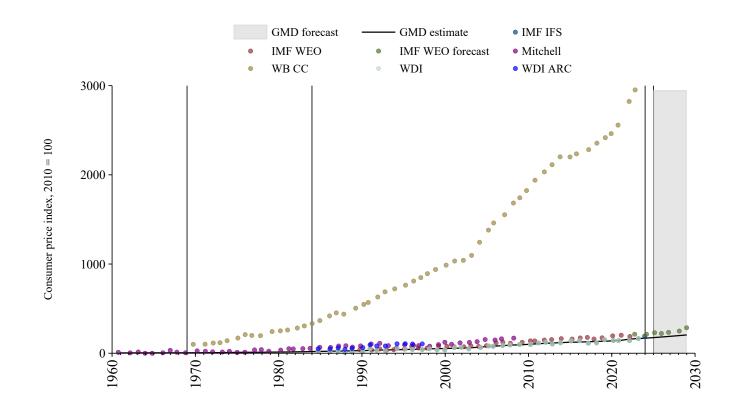
#### **Current account balance**

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1968 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975.
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
WEO (2024a)	1999 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012.
World Bank (2024)	2012 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



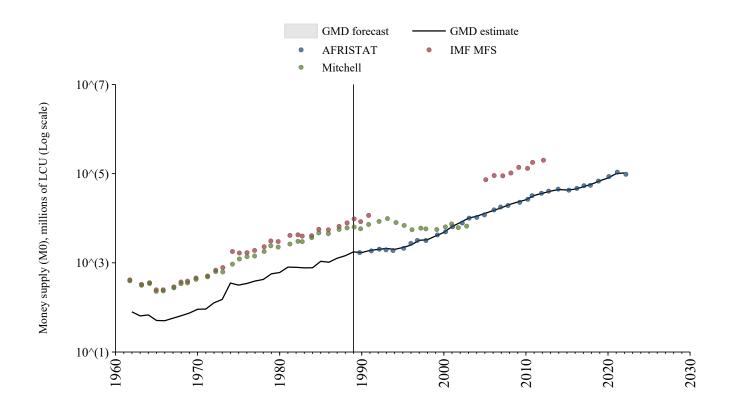
## **Consumer price index**

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1961 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 37.3%).
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 5.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1985 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 77%).



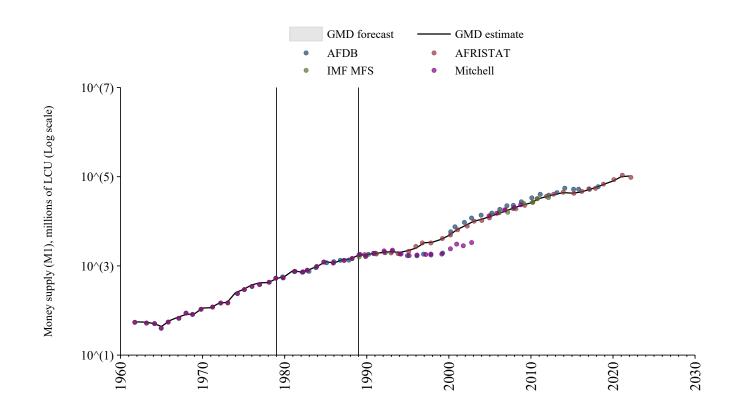
## Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1962 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



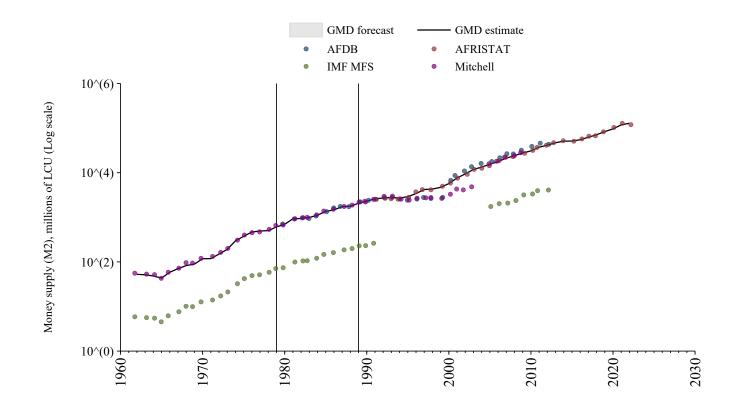
## Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.1%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 102.1%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



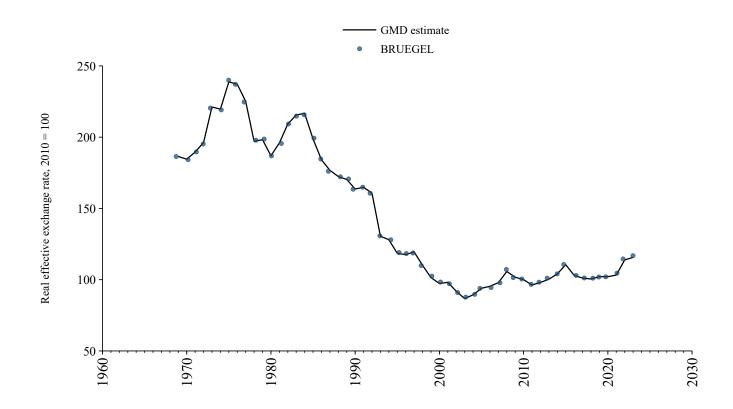
## Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 94.2%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 98.3%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



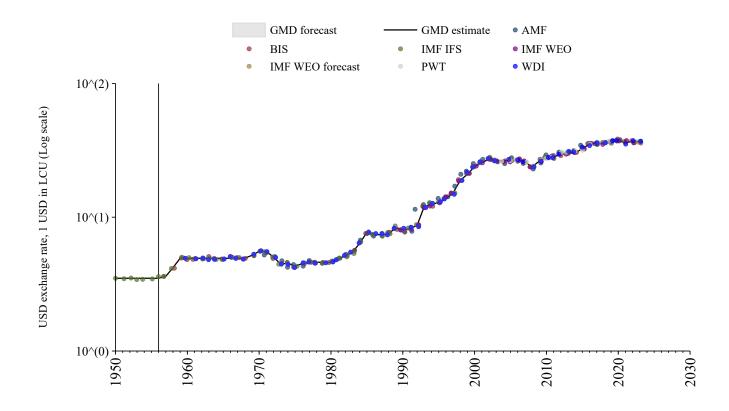
## Real effective exchange rate

S	ource	Time span	Notes
D	arvas (2021)	1969 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



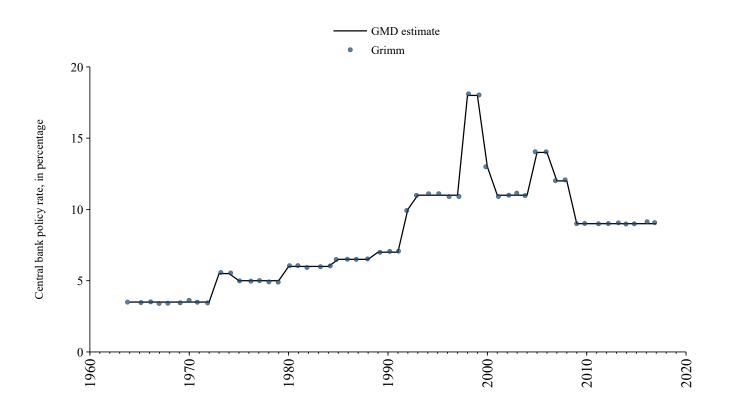
## **USD** exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



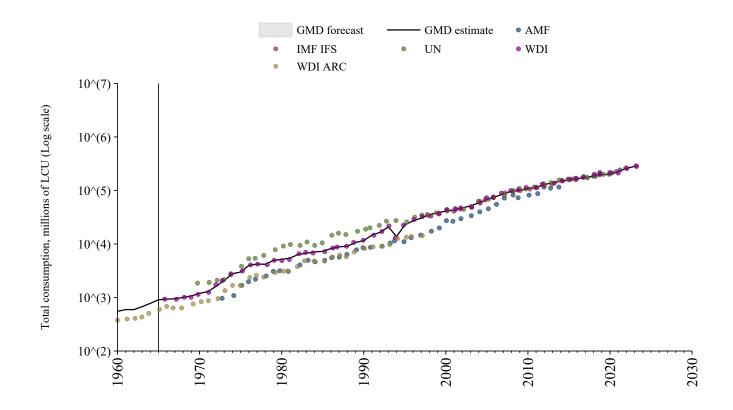
## Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1964 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



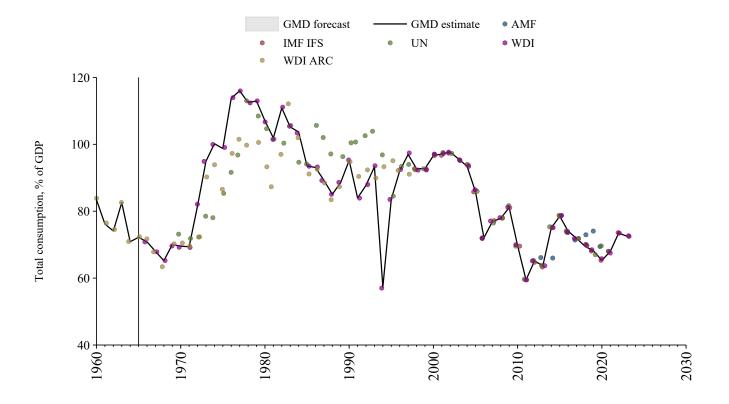
#### **Total consumption**

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966.
World Bank (2024)	1966 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



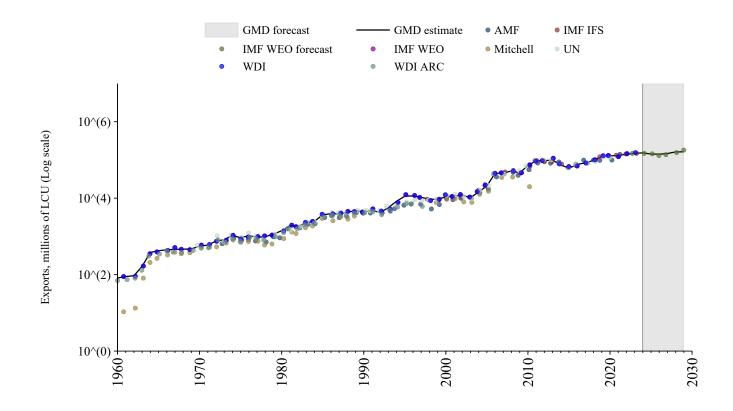
## **Total consumption to GDP ratio**

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966.
World Bank (2024)	1966 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



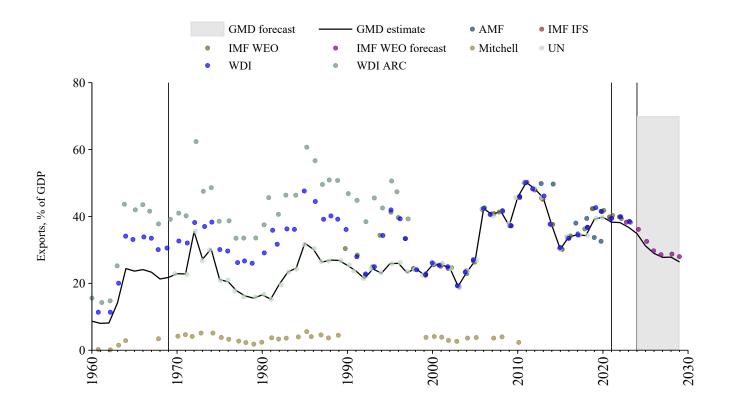
#### **Exports**

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 117.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



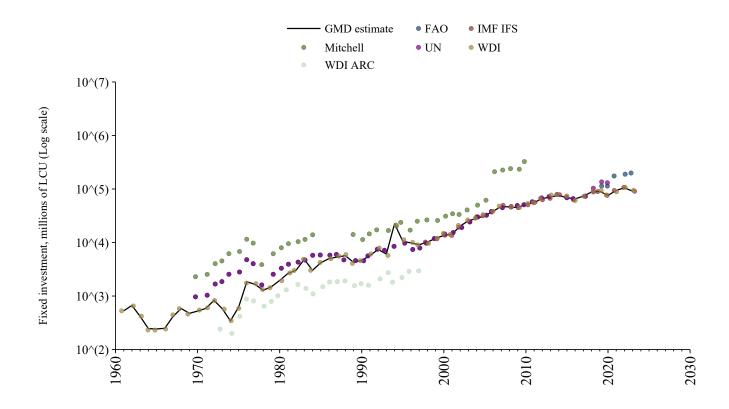
## **Exports to GDP ratio**

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 55.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 70.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 96.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 96.1%).



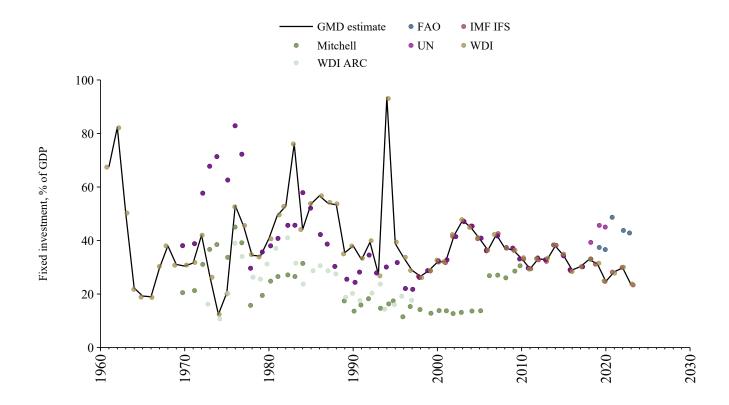
#### **Fixed investment**

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



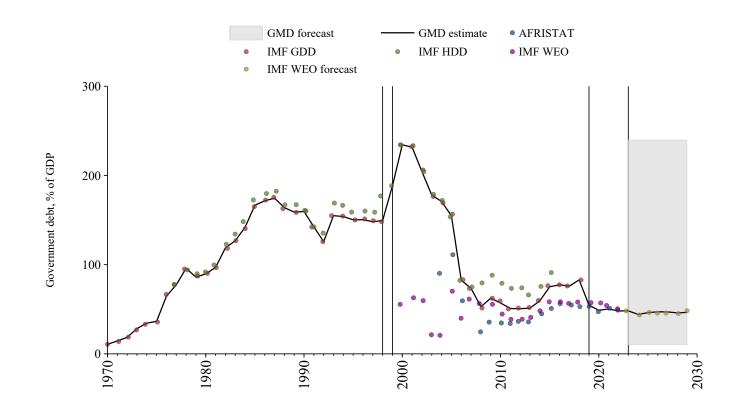
#### Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



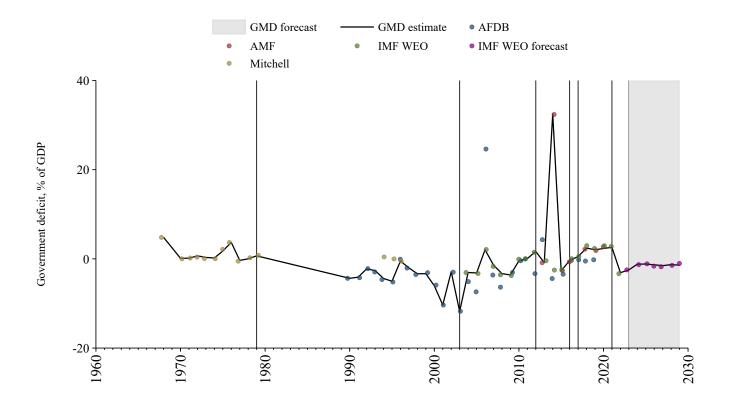
#### **Government debt**

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999. Data refers to central government.
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1999 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000. Data refers to general government.
Mbaye et al. (2018)	2000 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. Data refers to central government.
African Union (2024)	2019 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



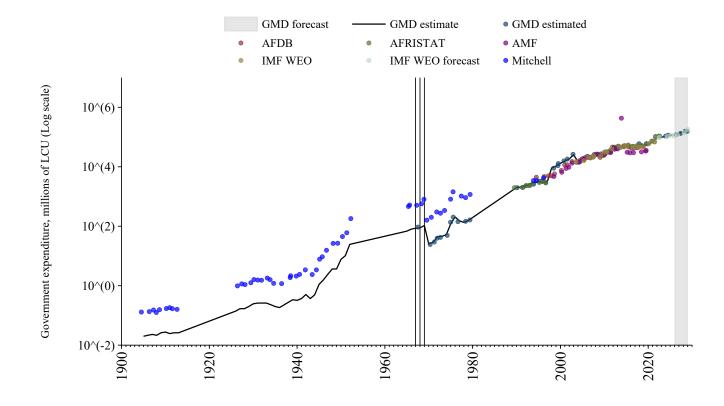
#### **Government deficit**

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1968 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004.
WEO (2024a)	2004 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
WEO (2024a)	2017 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2018 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



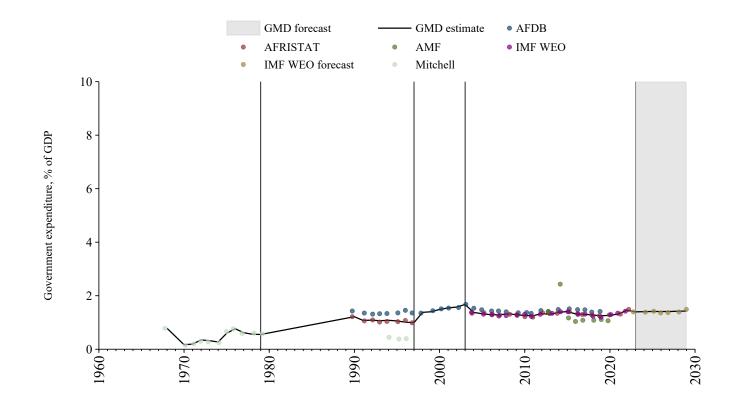
#### **Government expenditure**

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1905 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 15.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1968 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 93.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 15.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



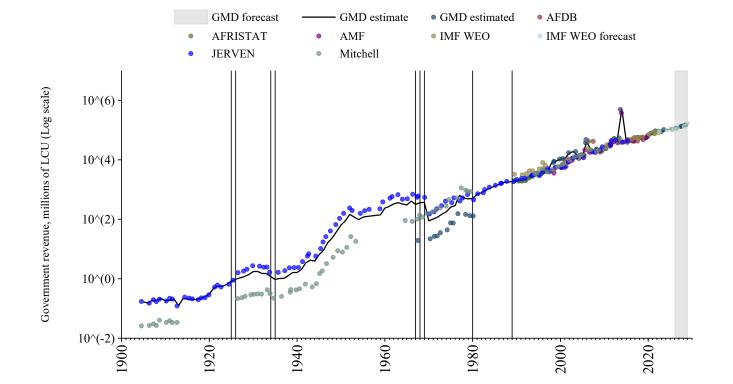
## **Government expenditure to GDP ratio**

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1968 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980. Data refers to central government.
African Union (2024)	1980 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998. Data refers to general government.
Bank (2024)	1998 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004. Data refers to general government.
African Union (2024)	2004 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



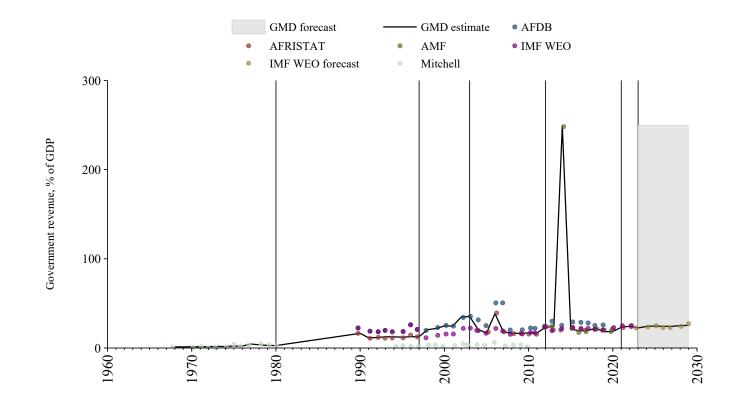
#### **Government revenue**

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1905 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 96.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1926 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 486.6%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1927 - 1934	Spliced using overlapping data in 1935: (ratio = 65.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1935 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 393.7%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1936 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 61.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1968 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 1857.1%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 61.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 385.6%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1981 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 98.9%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



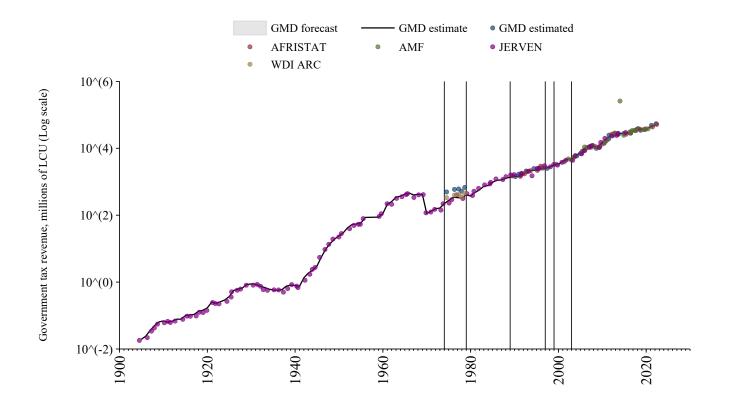
#### **Government revenue to GDP ratio**

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1968 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981. Data refers to central government.
African Union (2024)	1981 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998. Data refers to general government.
Bank (2024)	1998 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004. Data refers to general government.
African Union (2024)	2004 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013. Data refers to general government.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
African Union (2024)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



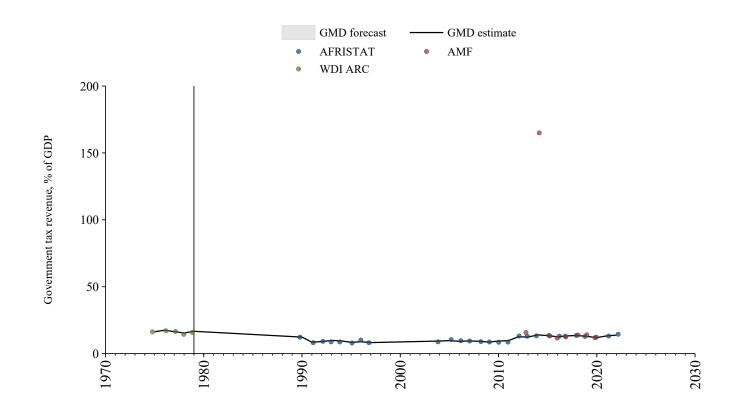
#### **Government tax revenue**

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1905 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 108%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 56%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 95.4%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1990 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 95.7%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1998 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 94.3%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 99.7%).
Müller et al. (2025)	2004 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



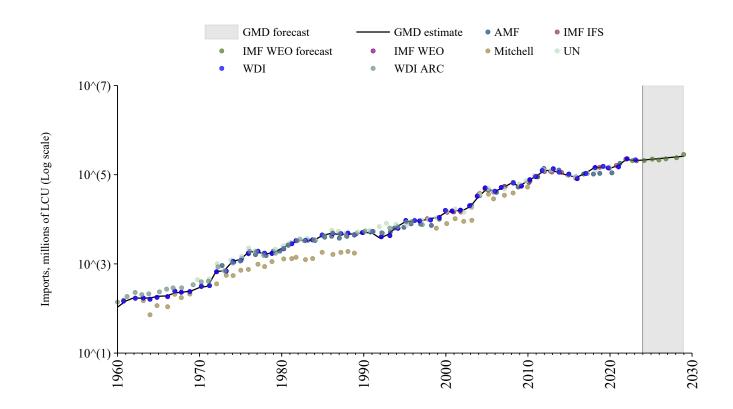
#### Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980. Data refers to central government.
African Union (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



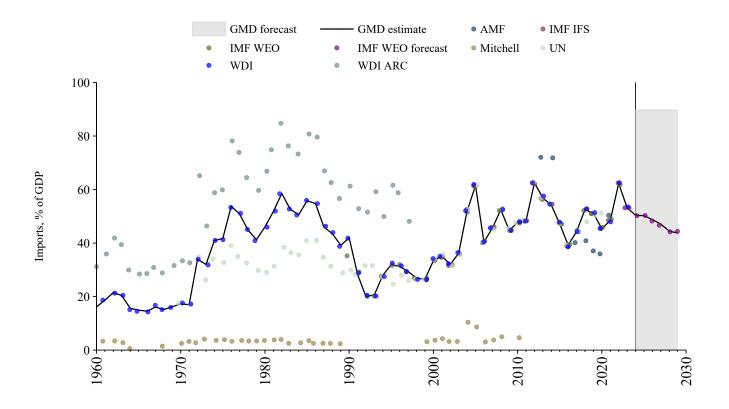
#### **Imports**

Source	Time span	Notes	
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 76.9%).	
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.	
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.	



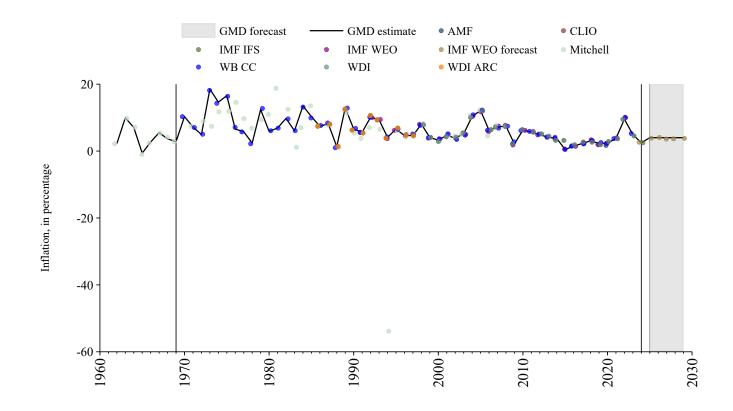
## **Imports to GDP ratio**

Source	Time span	Notes	
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 51.7%).	
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.	
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.	



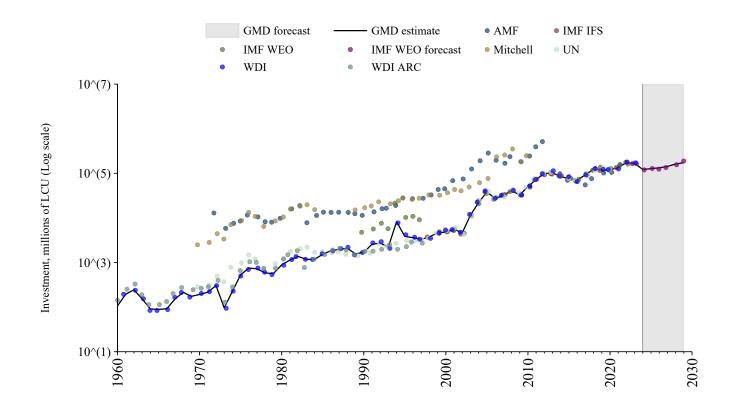
## Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



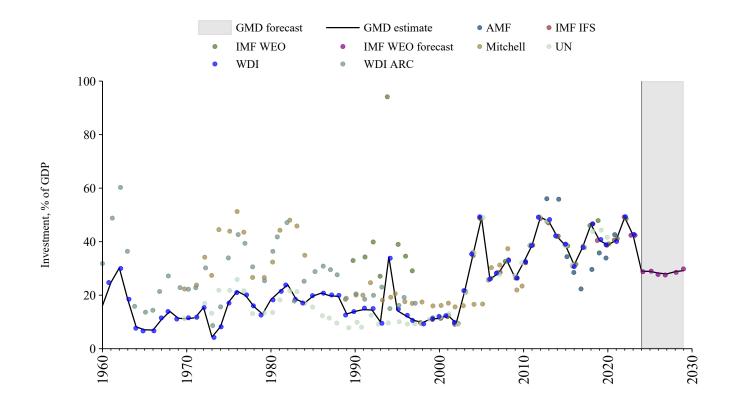
#### **Investment**

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 75%).
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



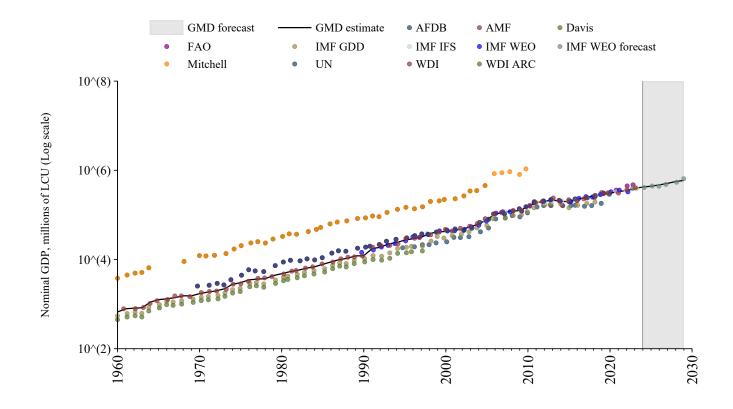
#### **Investment to GDP ratio**

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 50.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



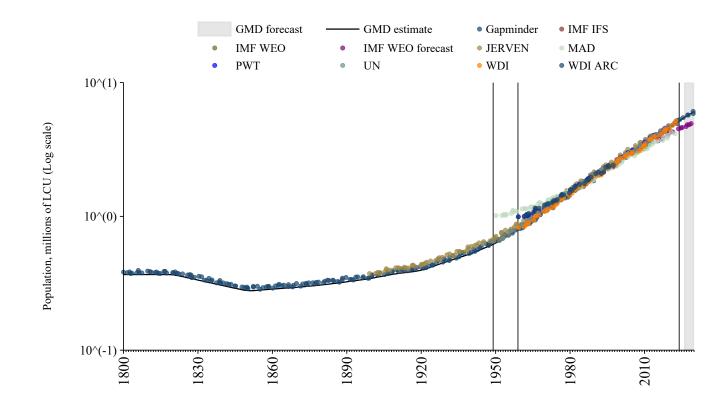
#### **Nominal GDP**

Source	Time span	Notes	
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 148.6%).	
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.	
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.	



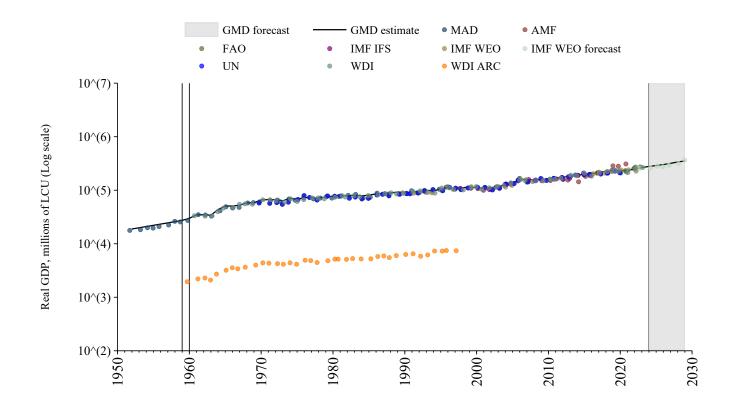
## **Population**

Source	Time span	Notes	
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 96%).	
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.9%)	
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.	
Gapminder (2024)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.	



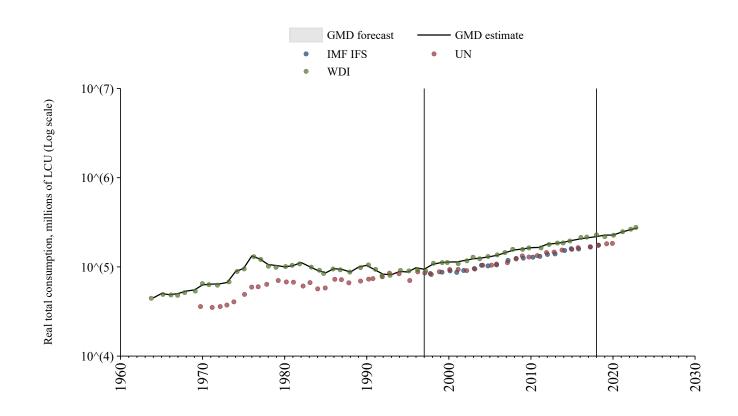
## **Real GDP**

Source	Time span	Notes		
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 3840.8%).		
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 1481.9%).		
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.		
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.1%).		



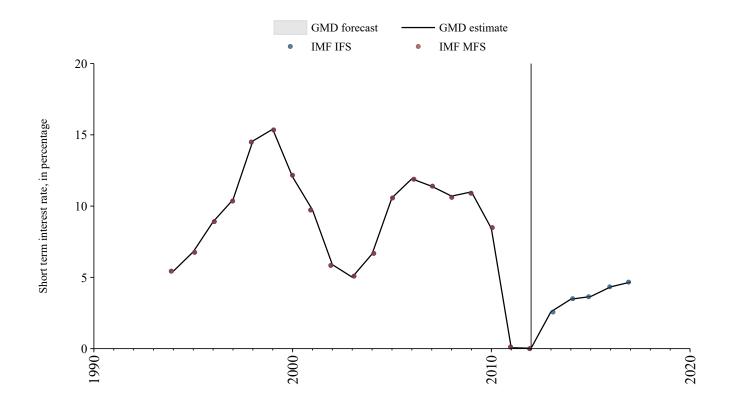
#### **Real total consumption**

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1964 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 101.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1998 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019: (ratio = 126.3%).
World Bank (2024)	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



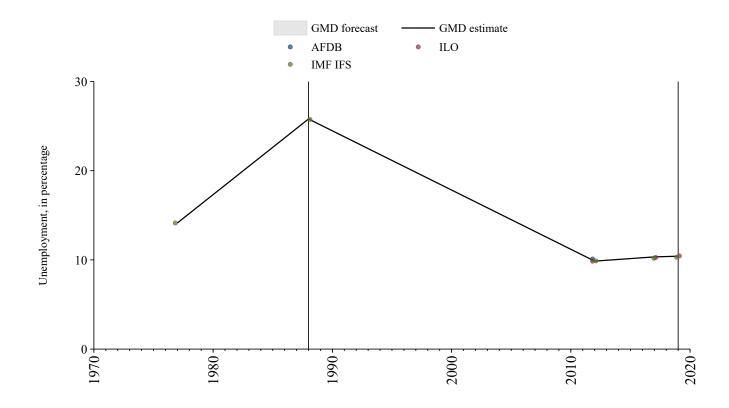
#### **Short term interest rate**

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1994 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2013 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



## Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1977 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989.
International Labour Organization (2024)	1989 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2019 - 2019	Spliced using overlapping data in 2020.



#### References

#### References

African Union. "AFRISTAT: The Economic and Statistical Observatory for Sub-Saharan Africa." (2024). Accessed: 2024-07-20.

Albers, Thilo N.H., Morten Jerven, and Marvin Suesse. "The Fiscal State in Africa: Evidence from a Century of Growth." *International Organization*, 77(2023), 65–101.

Arab Monetary Fund. "Arab Economic Database." (2024). Accessed: 2024-07-10.

Bank, African Development. "AFDB Socio Economic Database." (2024). Accessed: 2024-07-20.

Bank for International Settlements (2024).

Bolt, Jutta, Robert Inklaar, Herman de Jong, and Jan Luiten van Zanden. "Rebasing 'Maddison': New Income Comparisons and the Shape of Long-run Economic Development." Maddison Project Working Paper 10, Maddison Project (2018). Accessed: 2024-04-04.

Darvas, Zsolt. "Timely Measurement of Real Effective Exchange Rates." Working Paper 2021/15, Bruegel (2021).

Gapminder: "Gapminder: Total Population." (2024). Accessed: 2024-08-14.

Grimm, Maximilian. "The Effect of Monetary Policy on Systemic Bank Funding Stability." (2024).

Ha, Jongrim, M. Ayhan Kose, and Franziska Ohnsorge. "One-Stop Source: A Global Database of Inflation." Journal of International Money and Finance, 137(2023), 102896.

International Labour Organization. "Unemployment Rate - ILO Modelled Estimates." (2024). ILOSTAT database, accessed: 2024-01-07.

International Monetary Fund. "A Historical Public Debt Database." IMF Working Papers 2010/245, International Monetary Fund (2010).

<del></del> .	"International	Financial	Statistics."	(2024a).

——. "Monetary and Financial Statistics." (2024b).

Mbaye, S., M. Moreno-Badia, and K. Chae. "Global Debt Database: Methodology and Sources." IMF Working Papers 2018/111, International Monetary Fund (2018).

Mitchell, Brian. International Historical Statistics. International Historical Statistics. Palgrave Macmillan London, 1 edition (2013).

Müller, Karsten, Chenzi Xu, Mohamed Lehbib, and Ziliang Chen. "The Global Macro Database: A New International Macroeconomic Dataset." Working Paper 33714, National Bureau of Economic Research (2025).

United Nations. "World Population Prospects 2024, Online Edition." (2024). Accessed: 2024-02-02.

WEO. "World Economic Outlook Database." (2024a). Accessed: 2024-08-05.

-----. "World Economic Outlook Database." (2024b). Accessed: 2024-08-05.

World Bank. "World Development Indicators." (2024). Accessed: 2024-04-21.

World Bank (Archives). "World Development Indicators." (1999). Accessed: 2024-07-21.