

Country Data and Graphs for Russian Federation

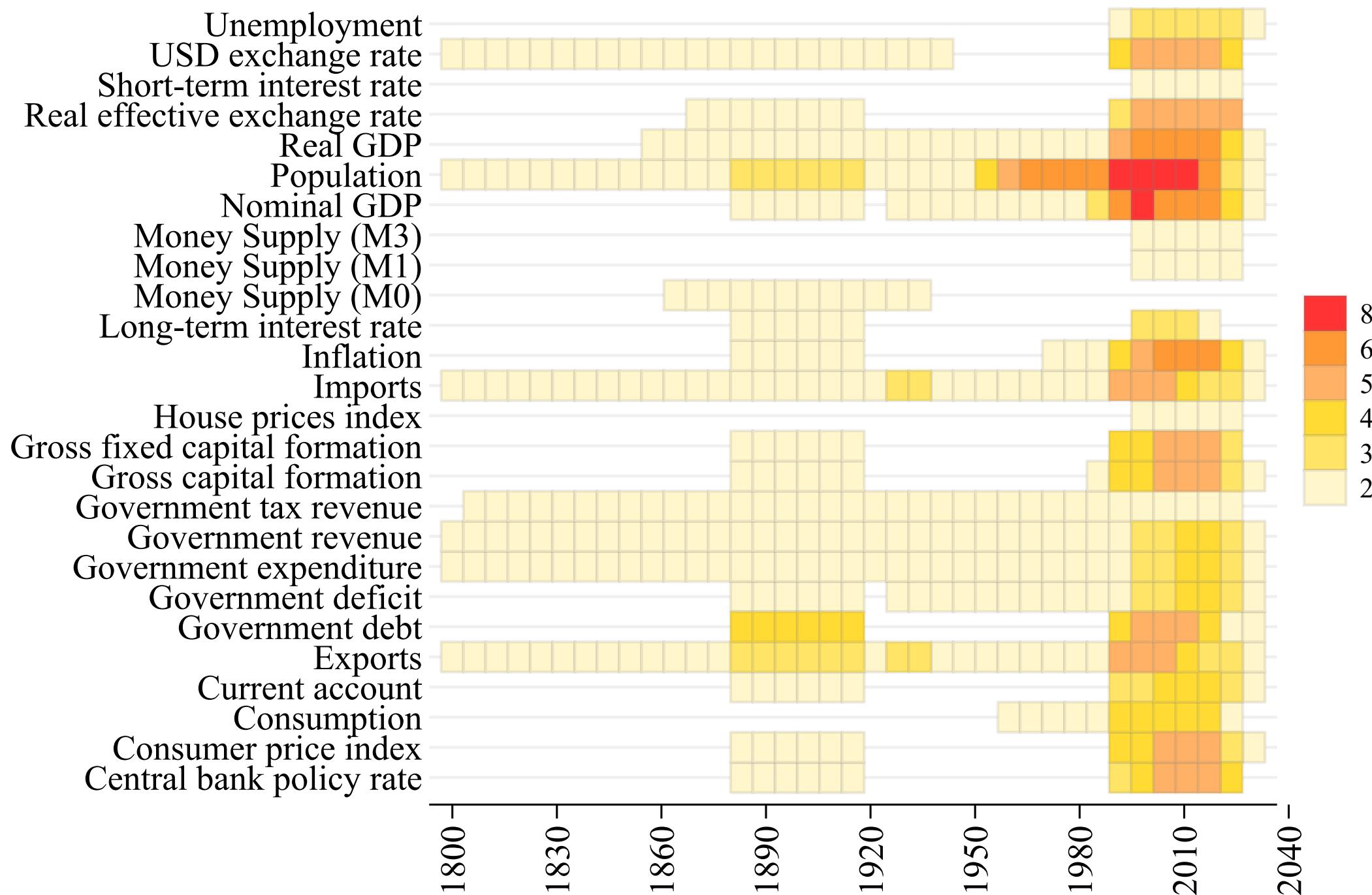
January 31, 2025

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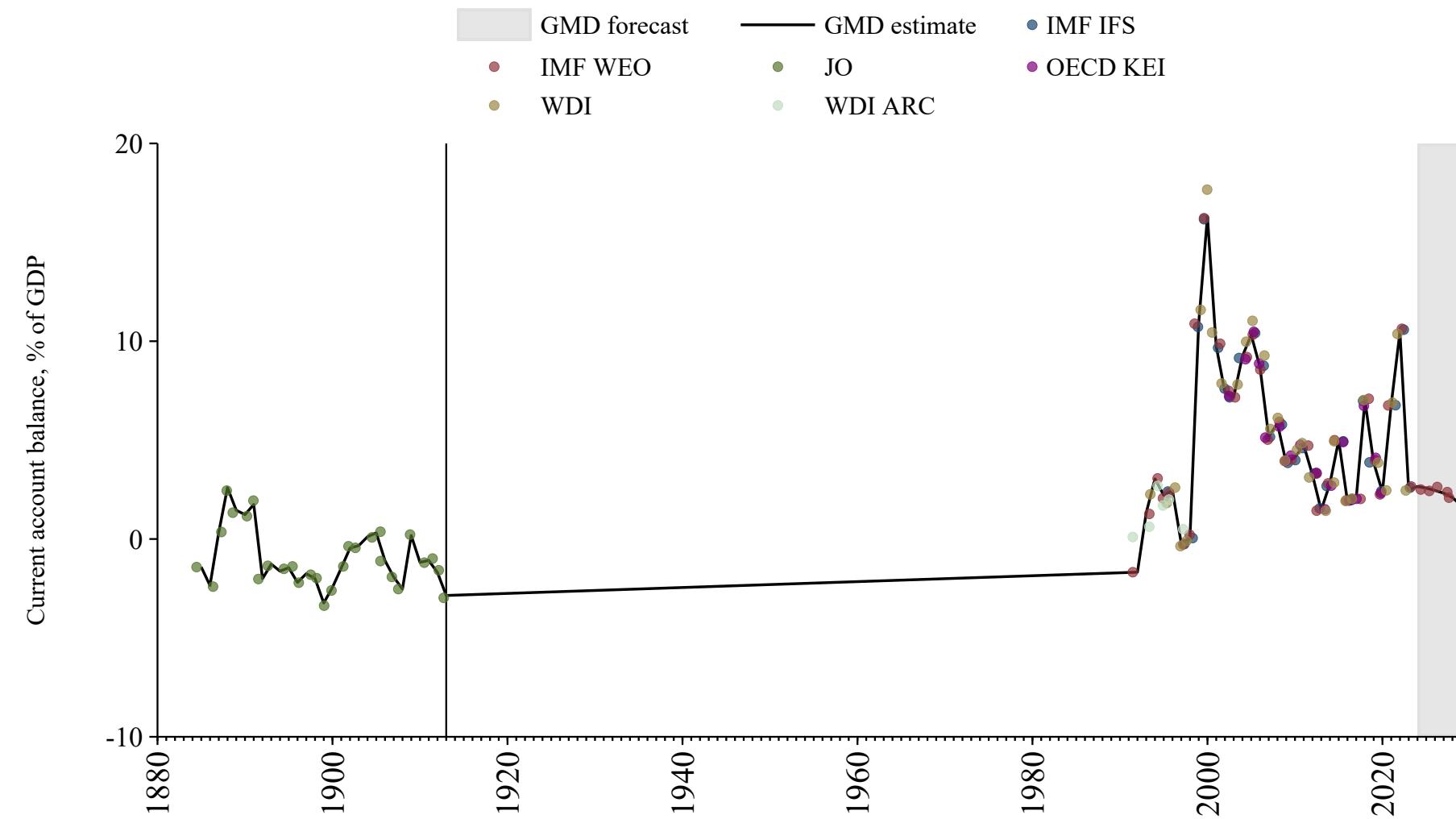
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Data availability heatmap



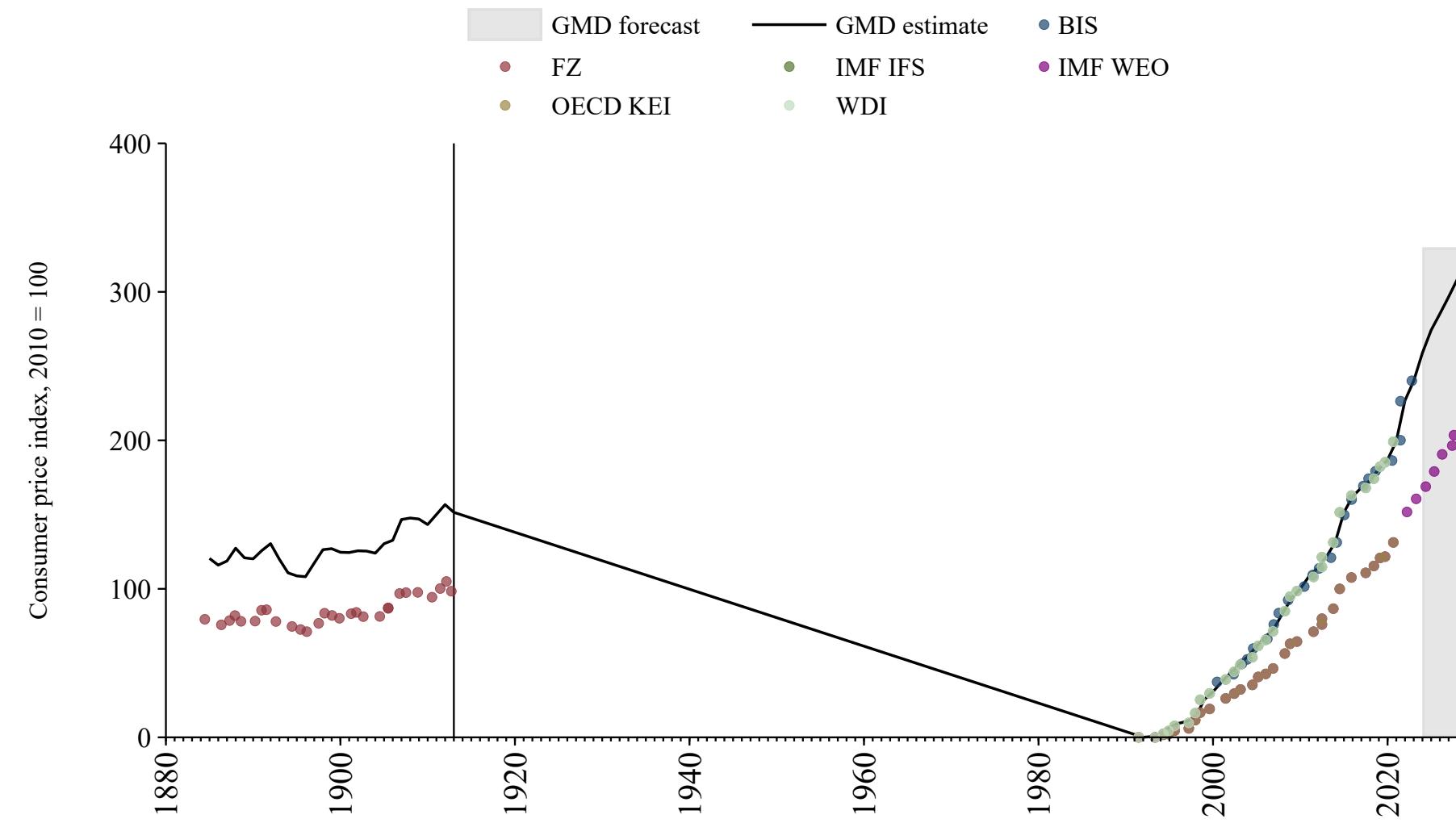
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1885 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
WEO (2024)	1914 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



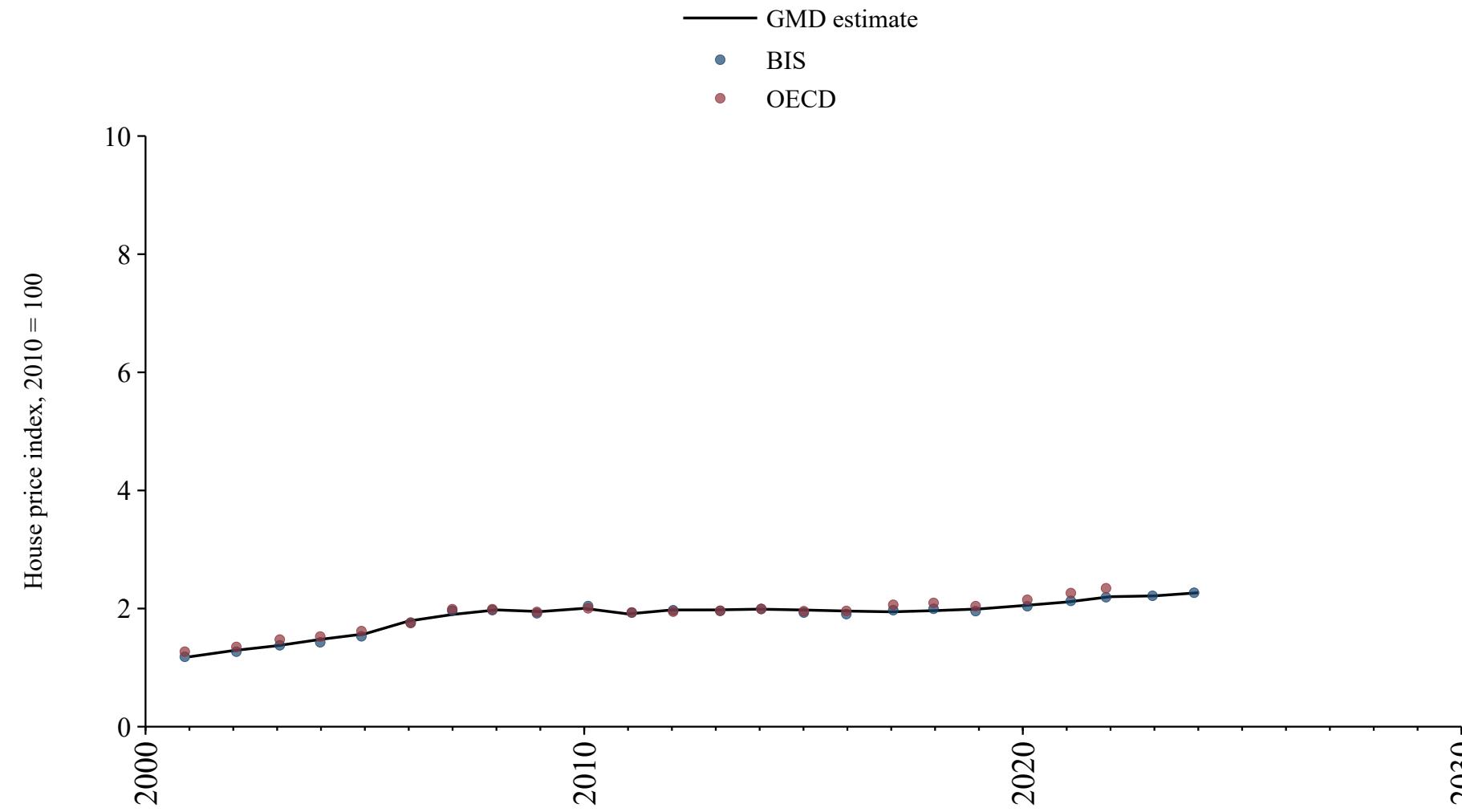
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1885 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
WEO (2024)	1914 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



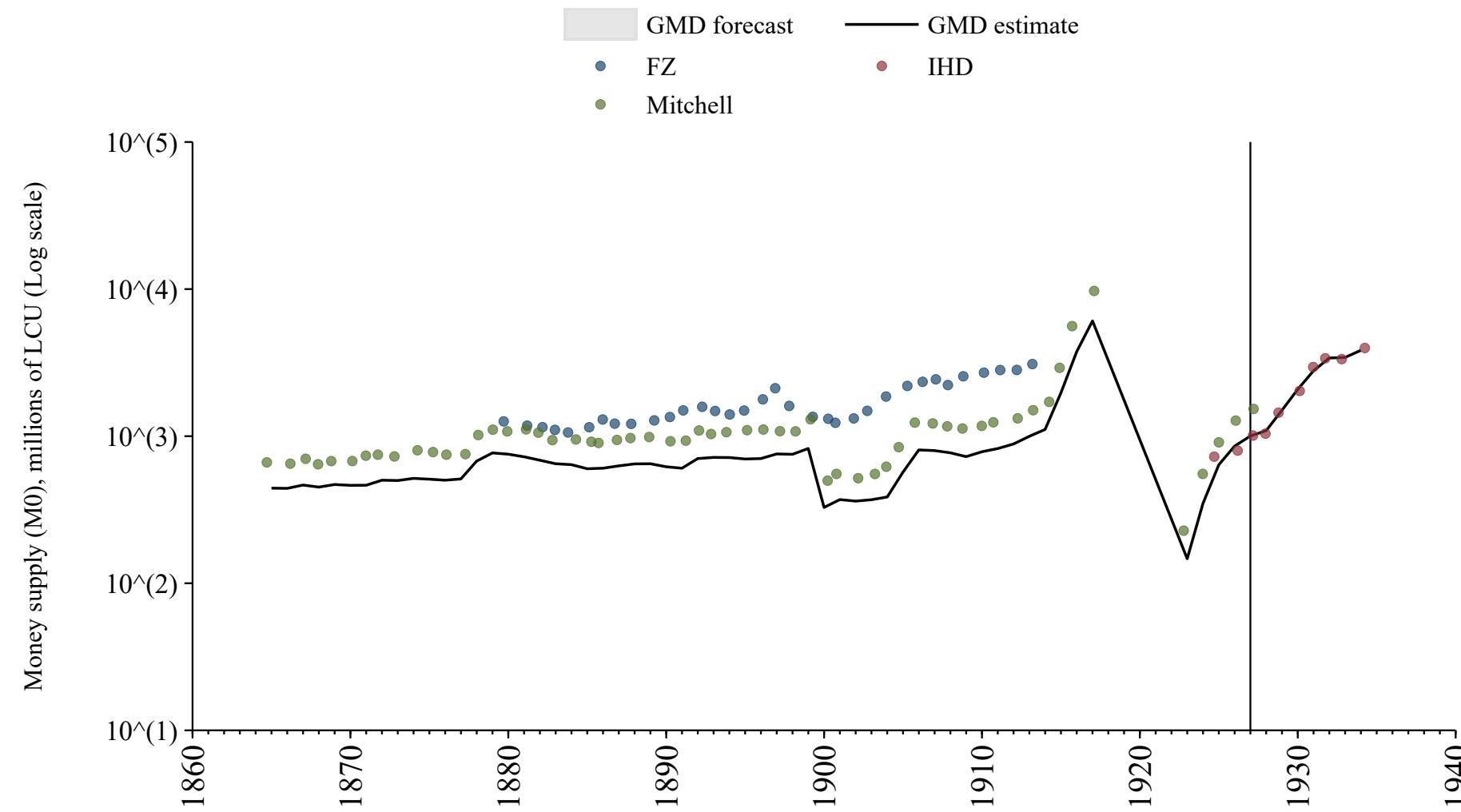
House price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2001 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



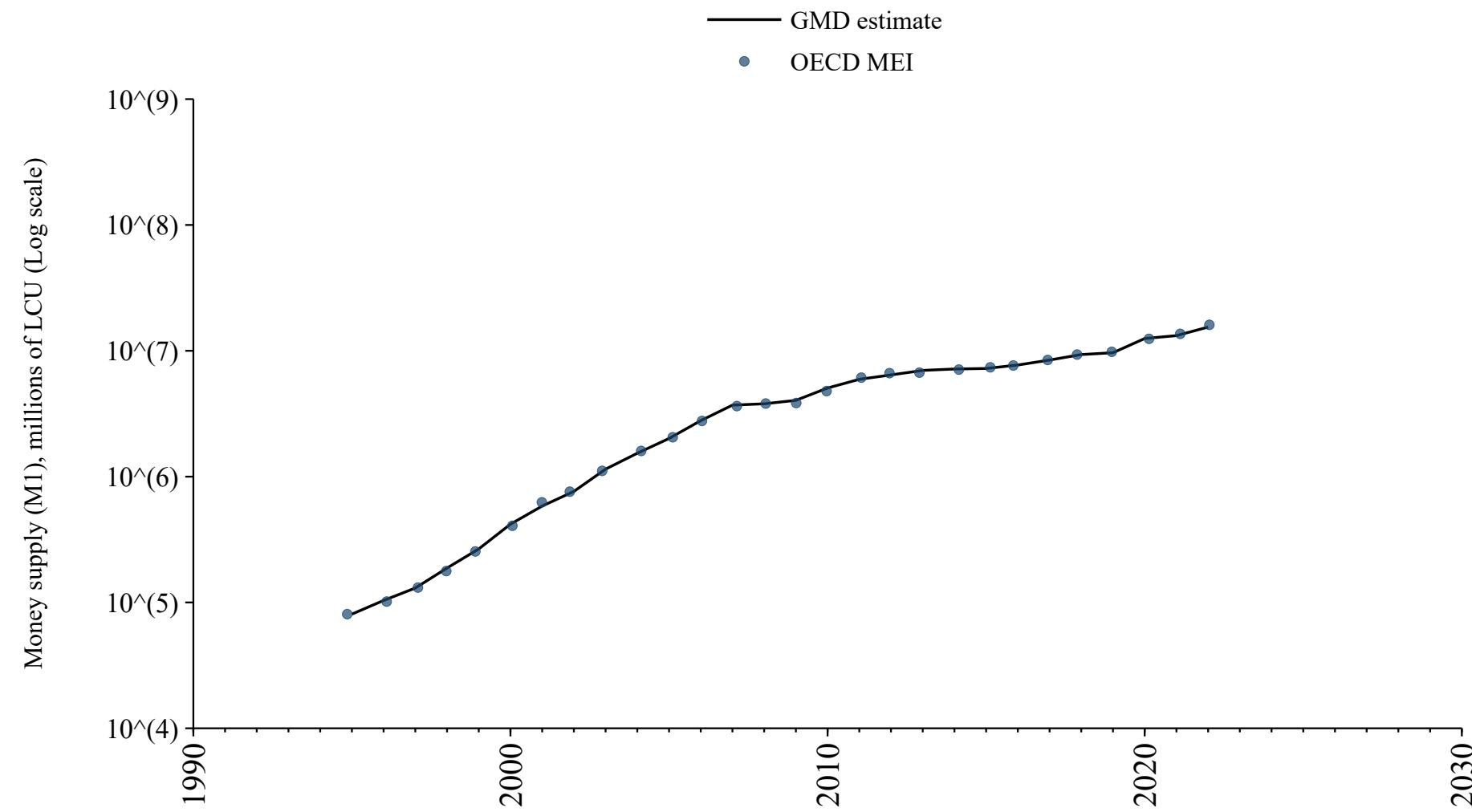
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1865 - 1927	Spliced using overlapping data in 1928: (ratio = 66.8%).
Ellison et al. (2024)	1928 - 1934	Spliced using overlapping data in 1935



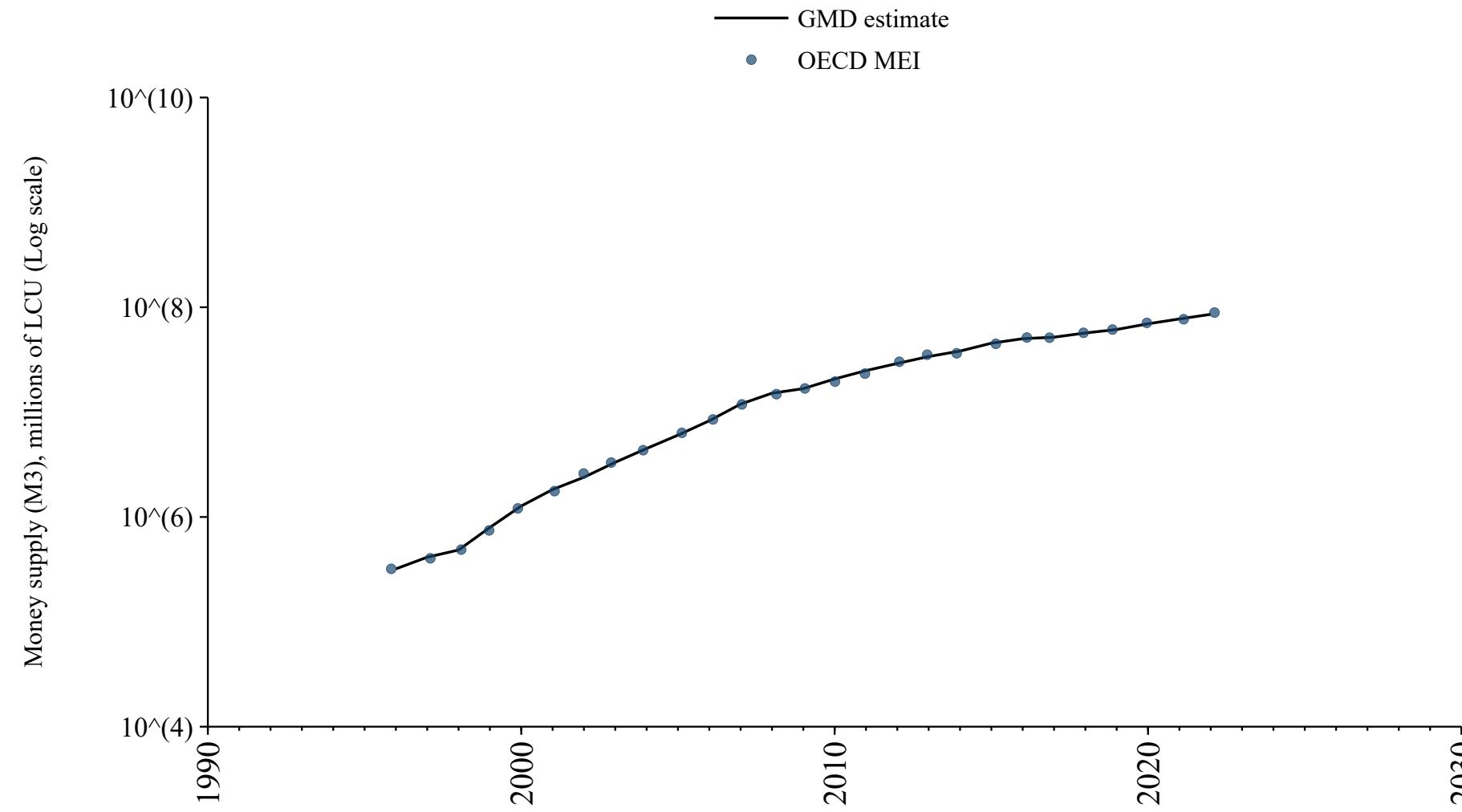
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024b)	1995 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



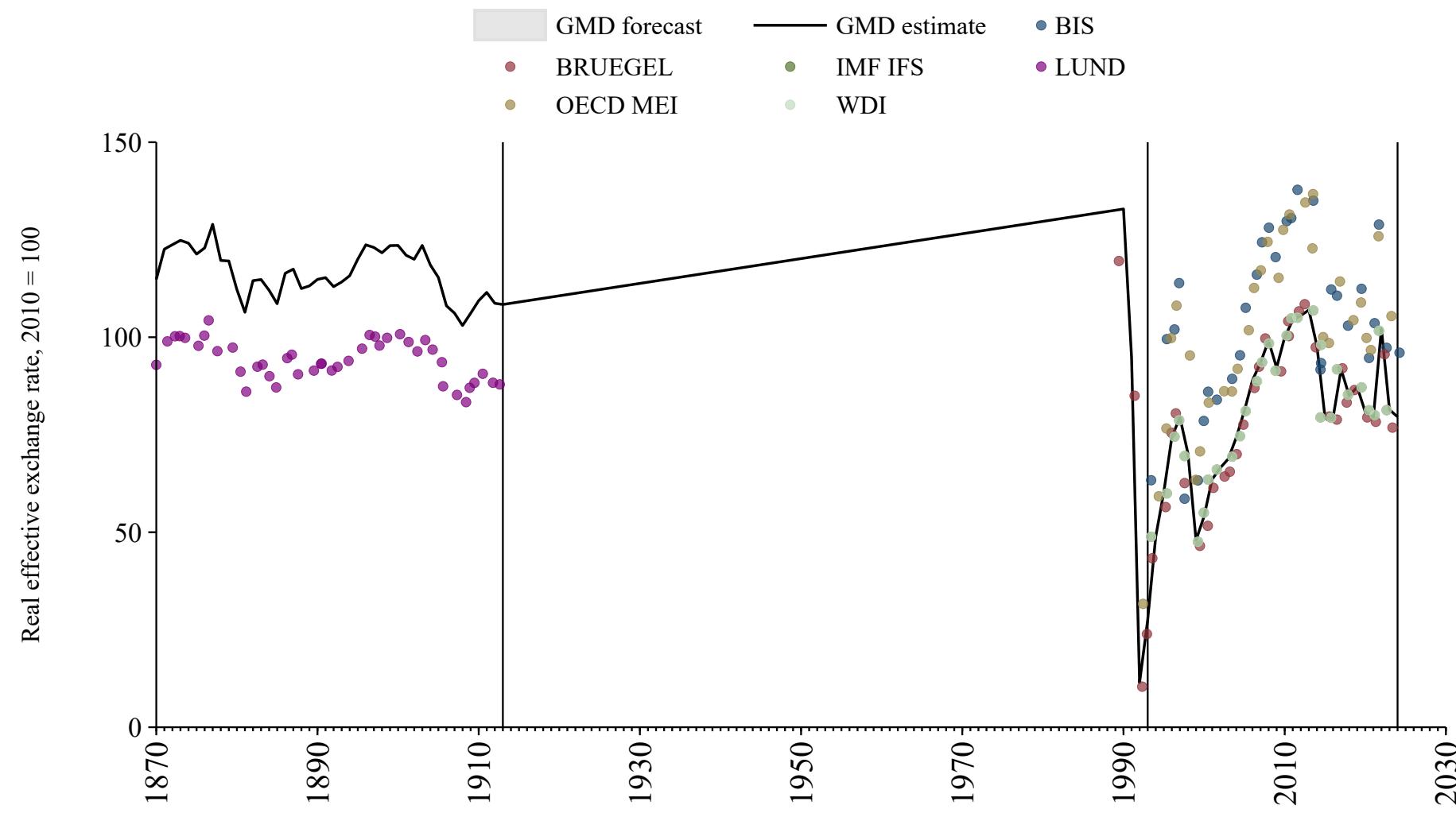
Money supply (M3)

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024b)	1996 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



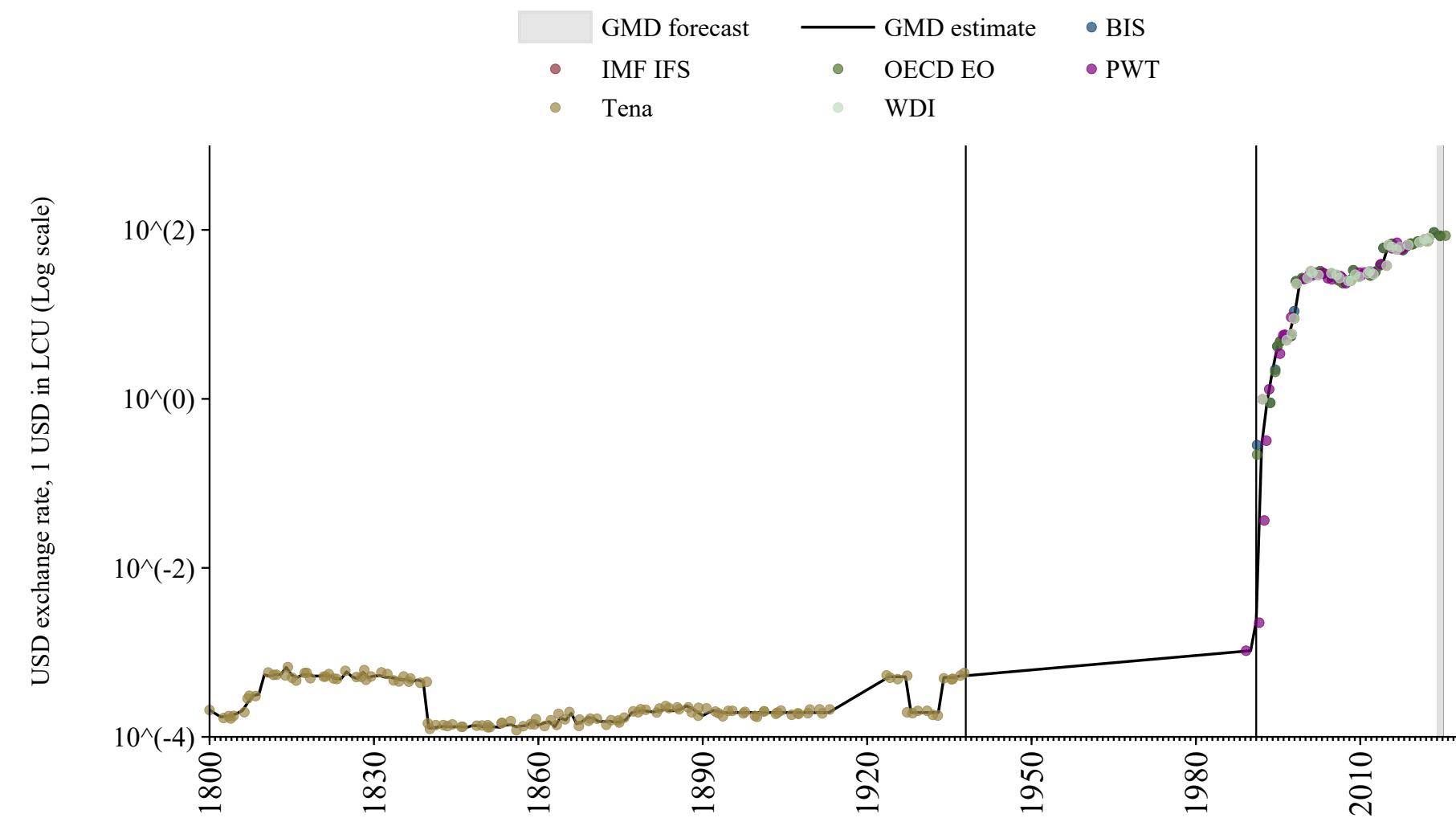
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Ljungberg (2019)	1870 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 123.5%).
Darvas (2021)	1914 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 111.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 83.6%).



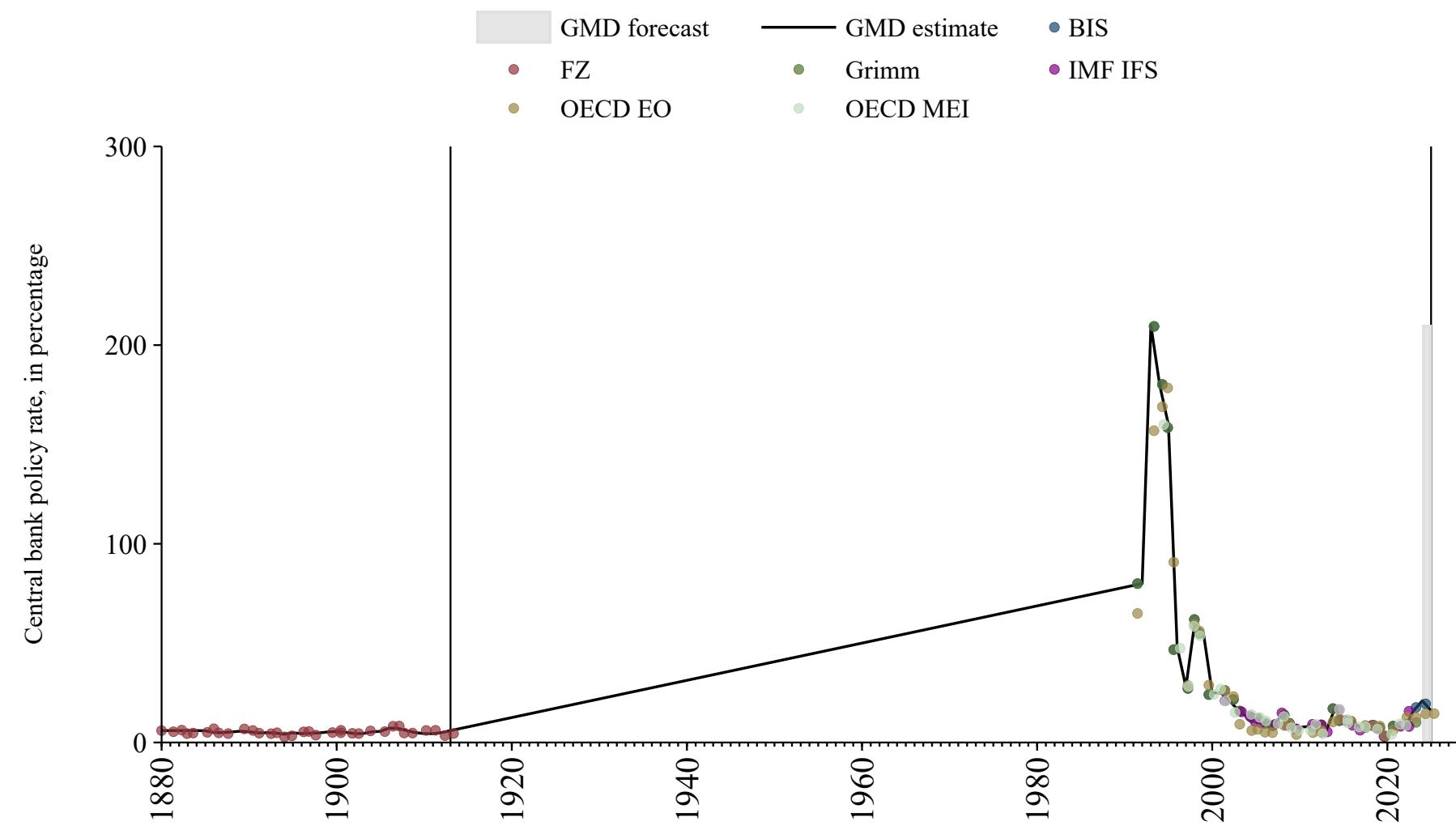
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1939 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1992 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



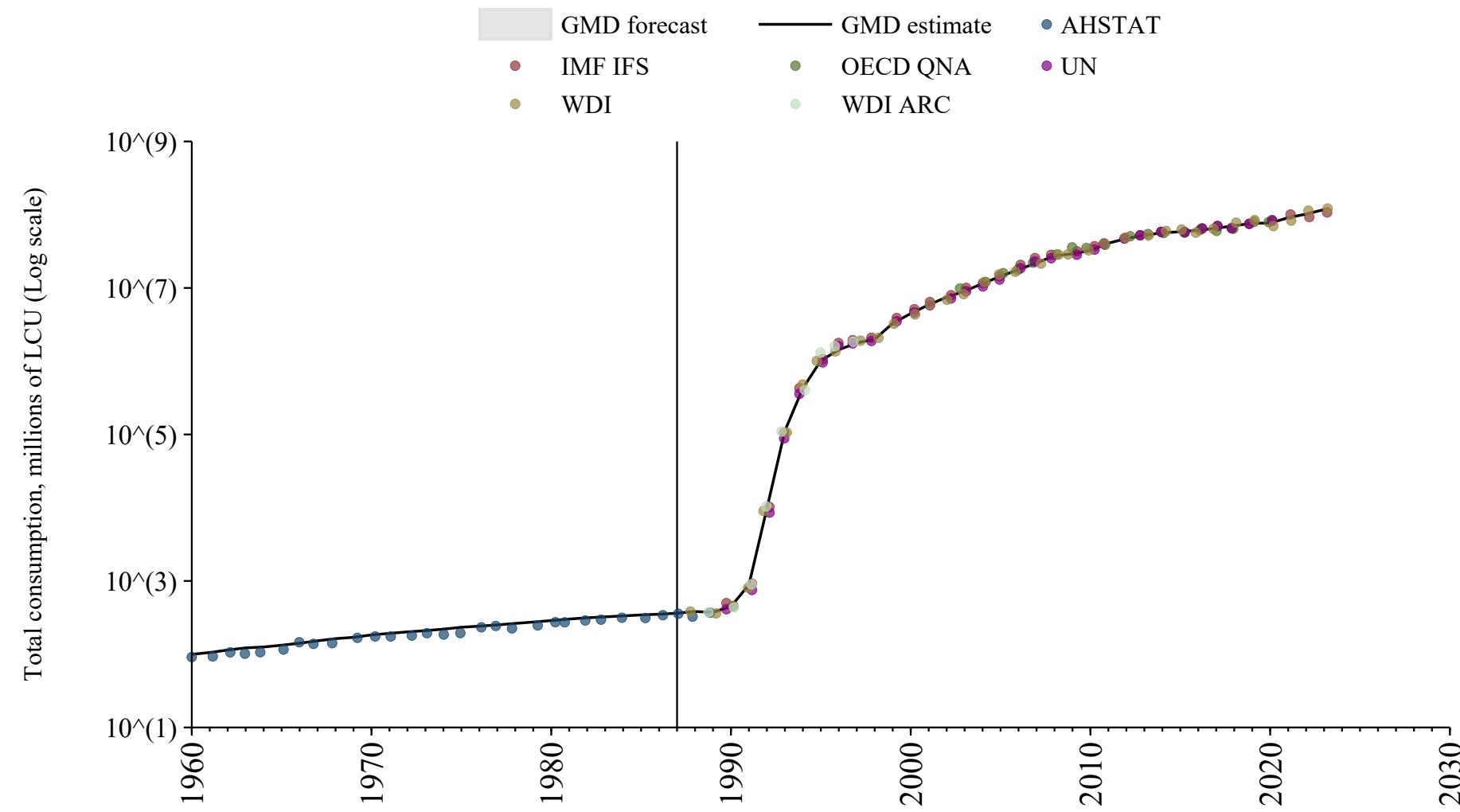
Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1880 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1914 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



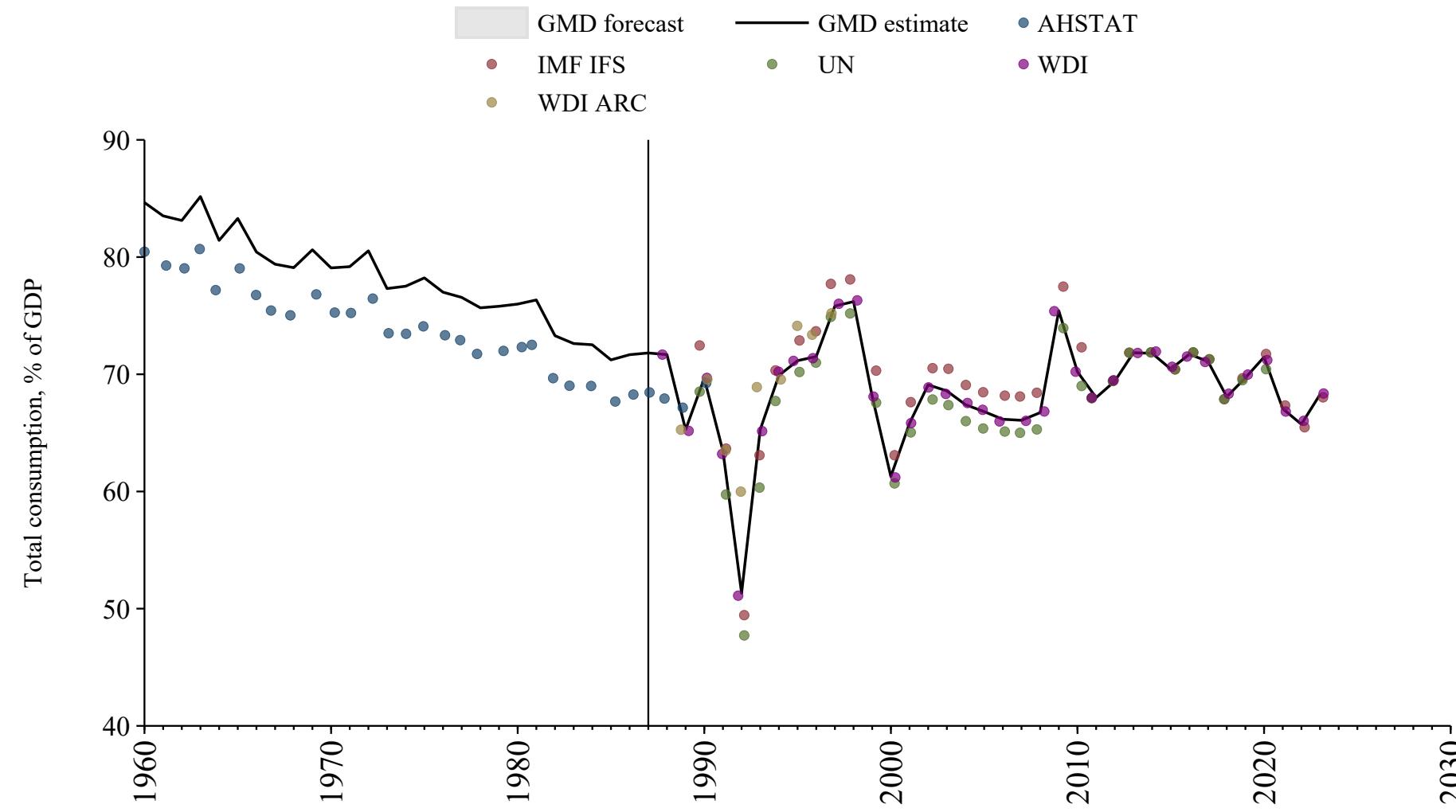
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1960 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 109.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1988 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



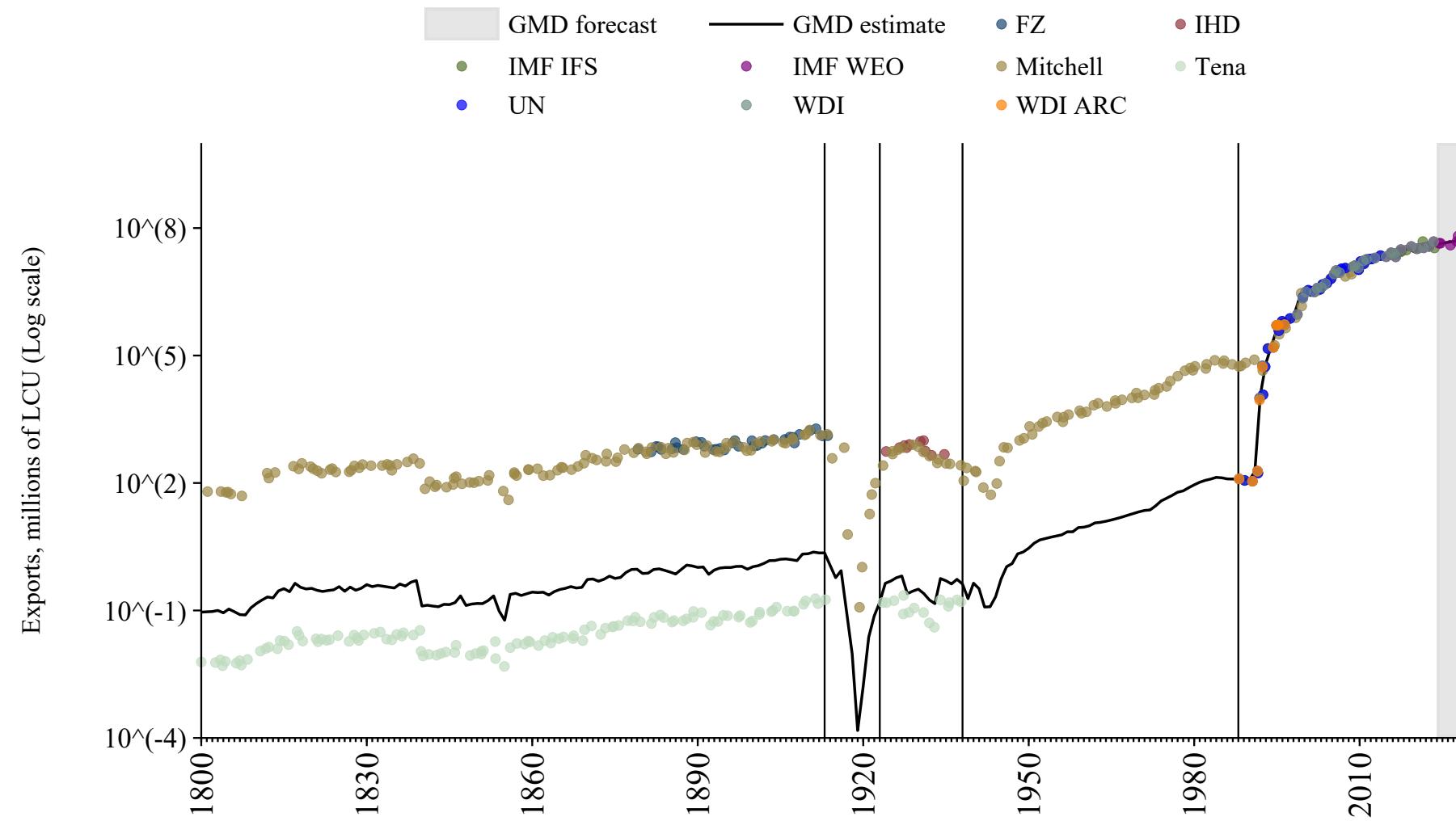
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1960 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 105.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1988 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



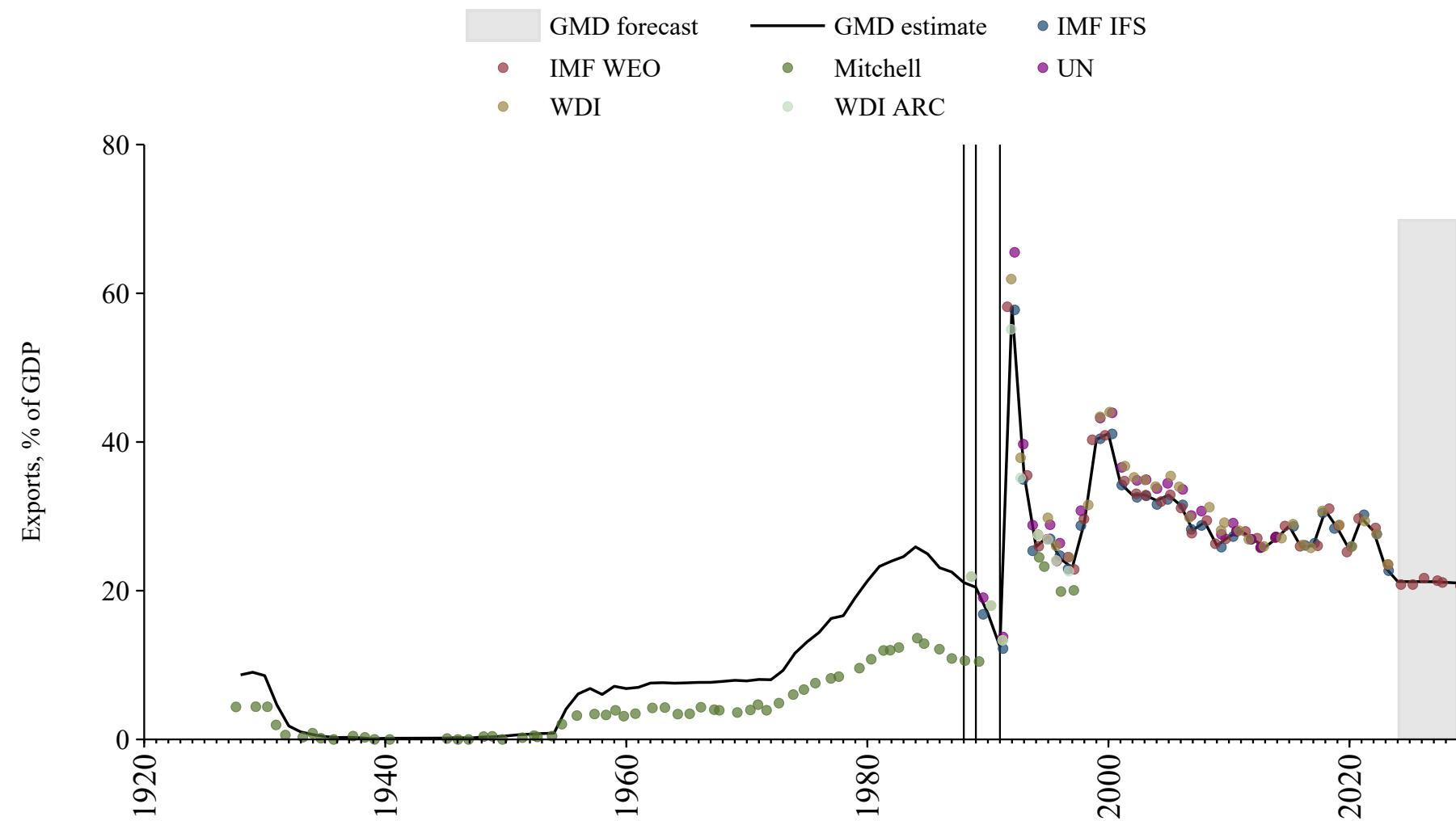
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 1491.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1923	Spliced using overlapping data in 1924: (ratio = .1%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1924 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 305.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = .2%).
WEO (2024)	1989 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



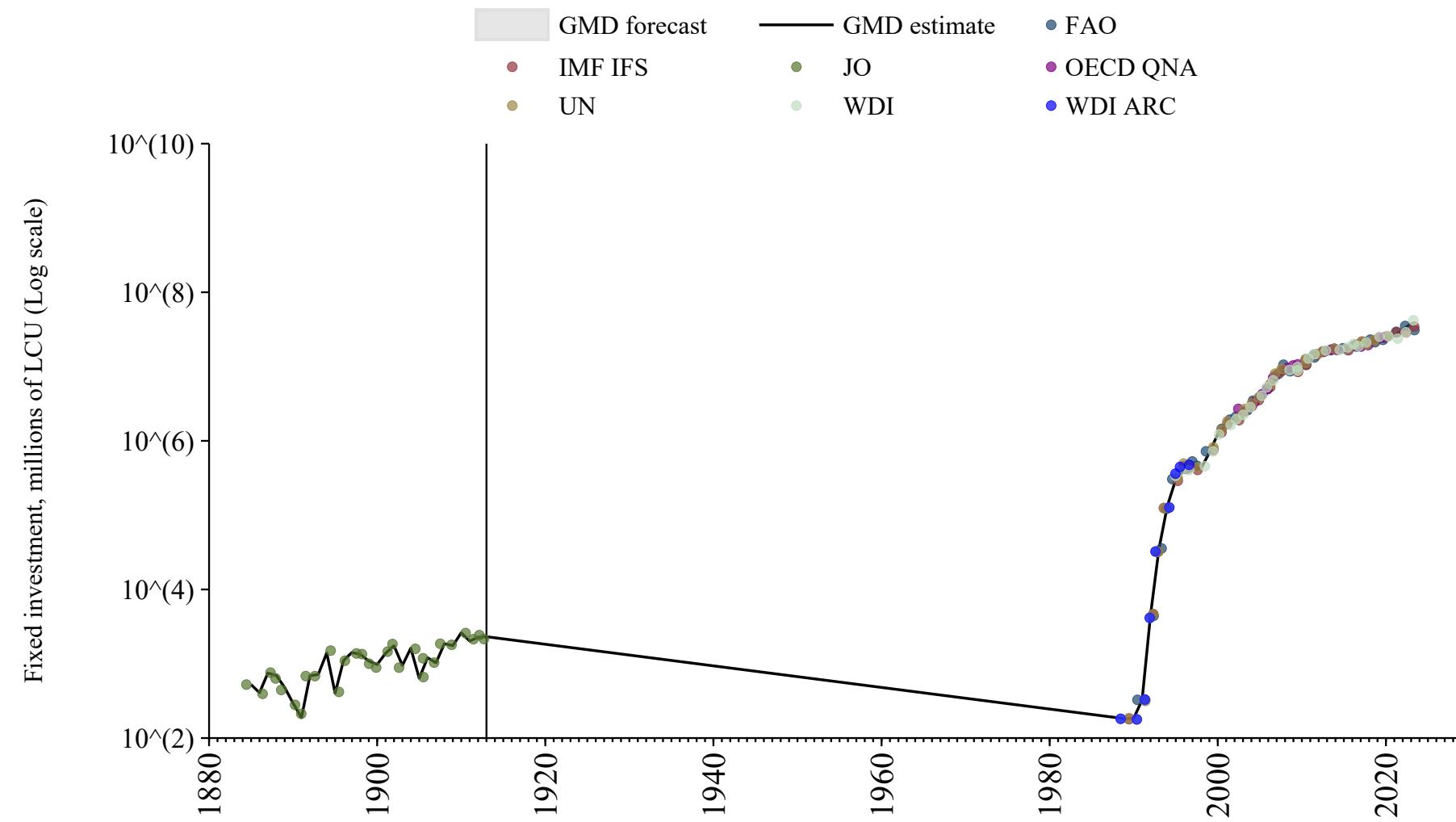
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1928 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 198.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 93.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 100.8%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



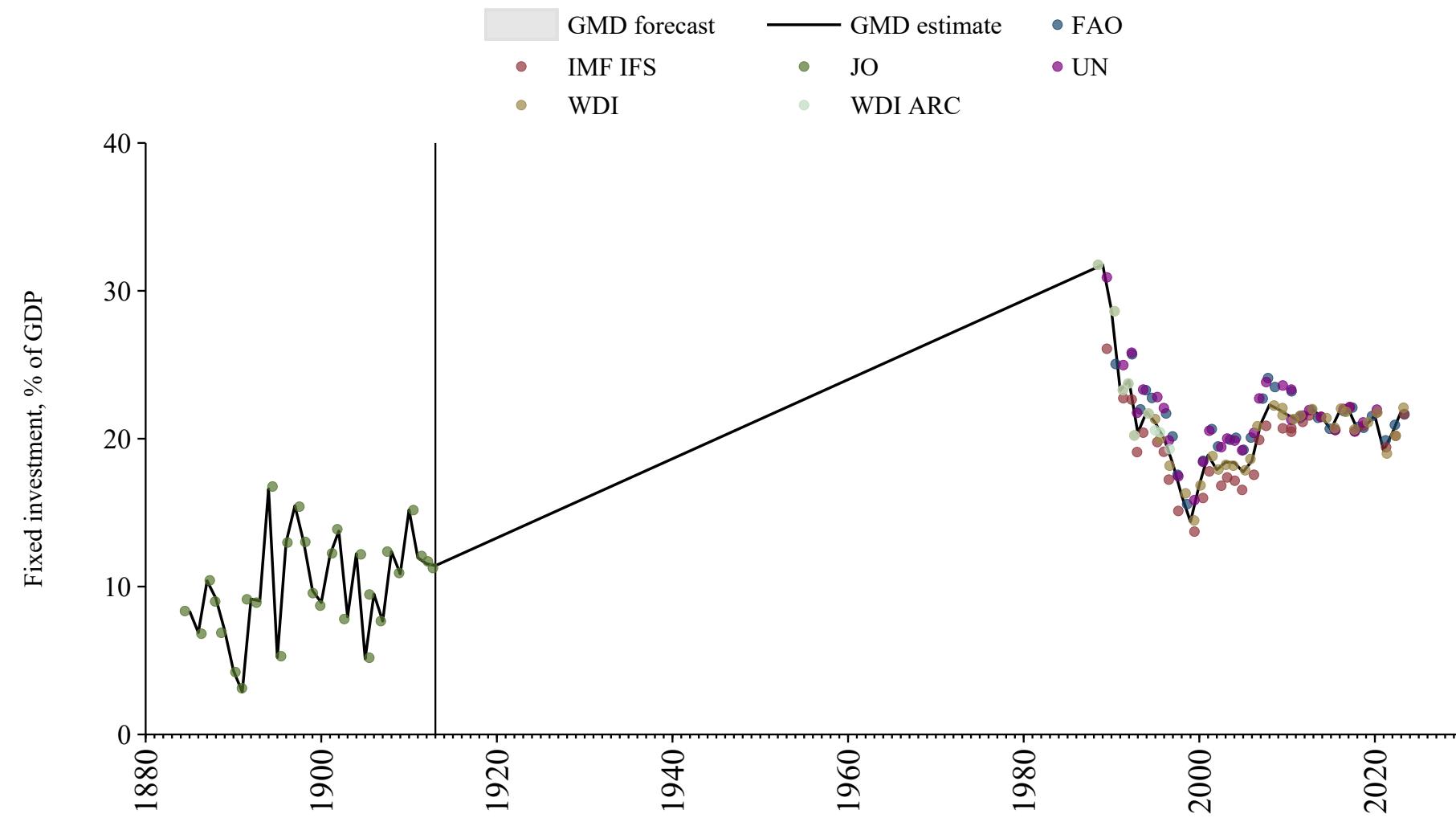
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1885 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
World Bank (2024)	1914 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



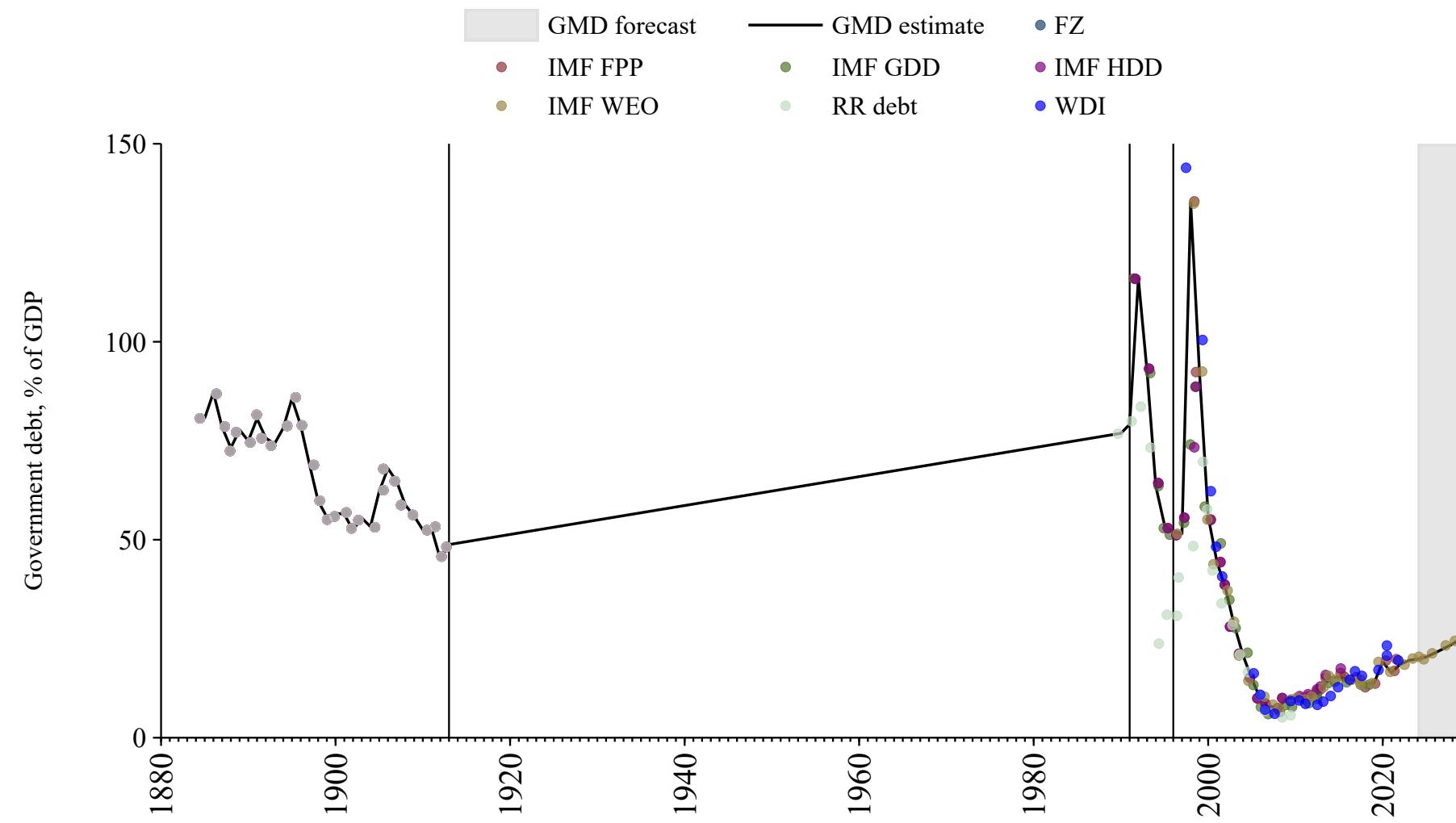
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1885 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
World Bank (2024)	1914 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



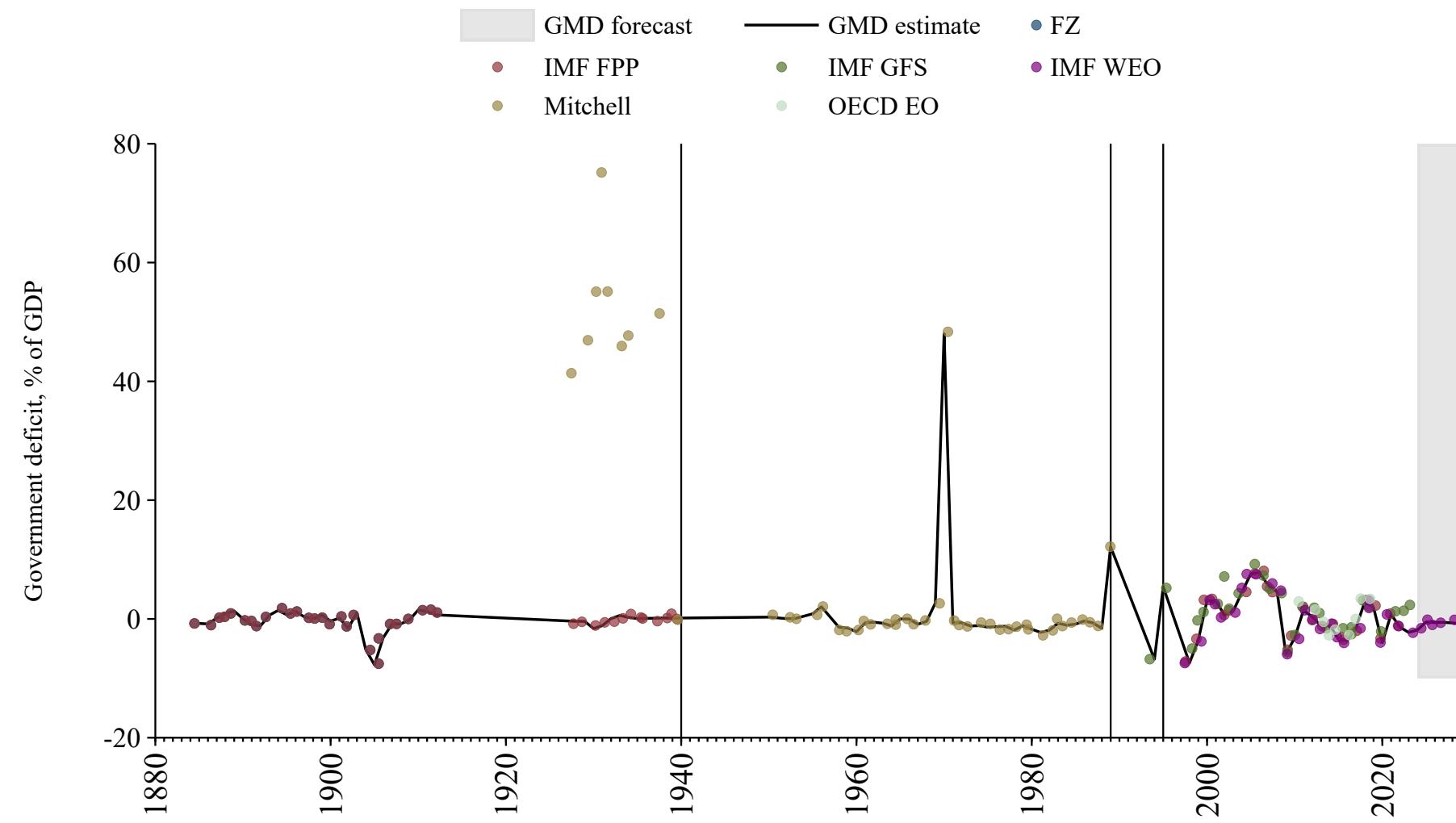
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1885 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1914 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1992 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



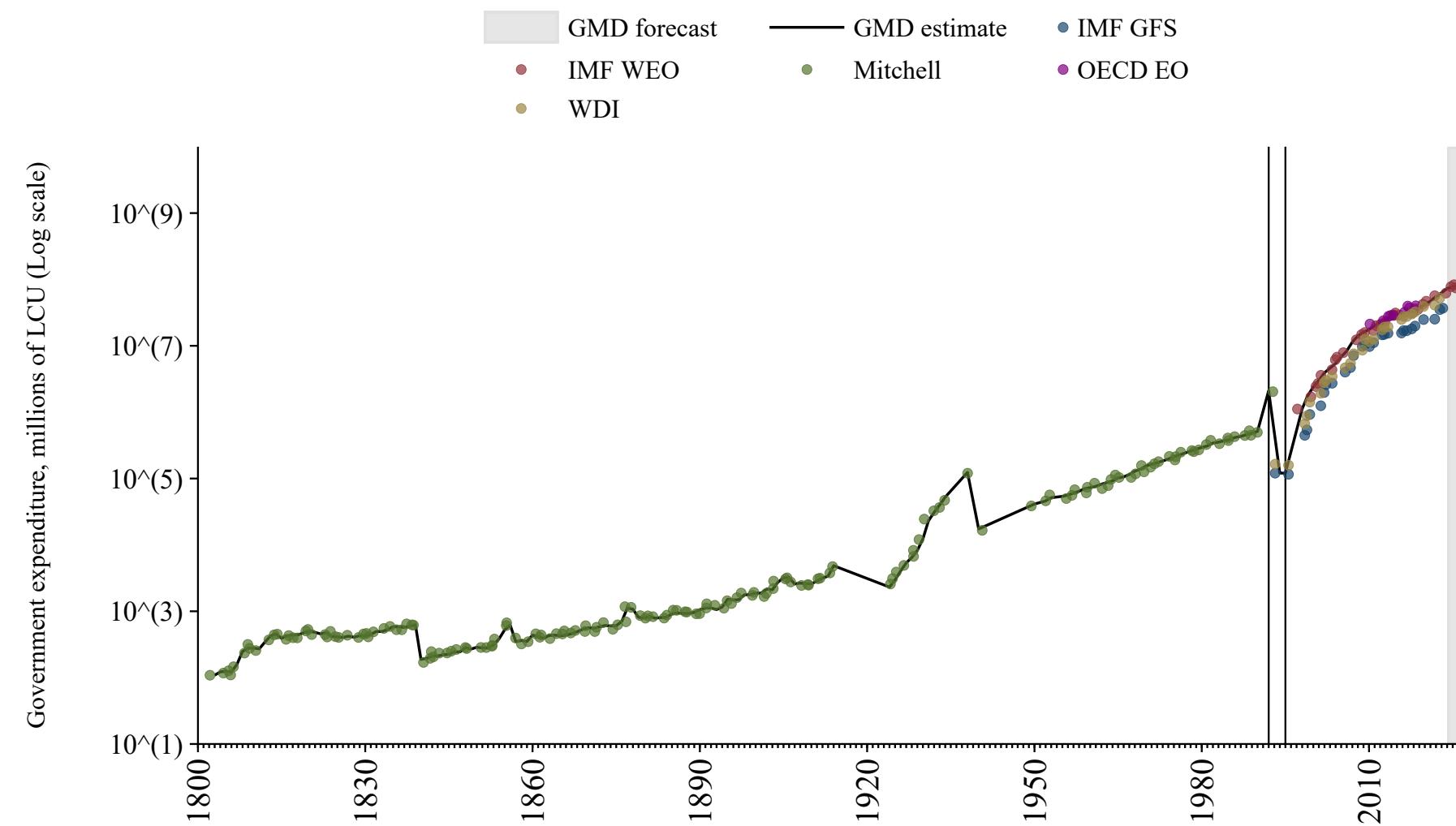
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1885 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941
Mitchell (2013)	1941 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1990 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



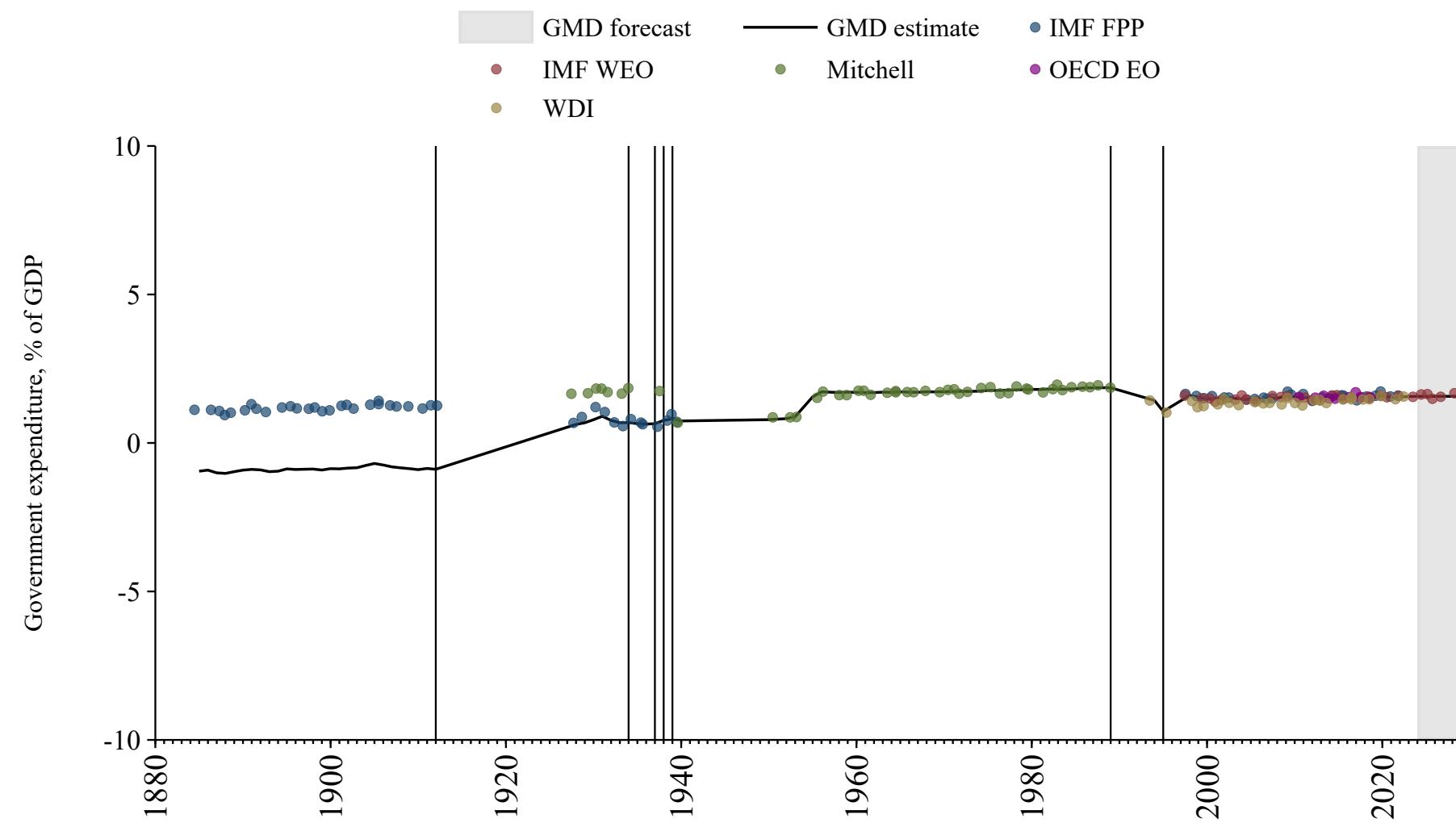
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1803 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993 Data refers to central government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1993 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



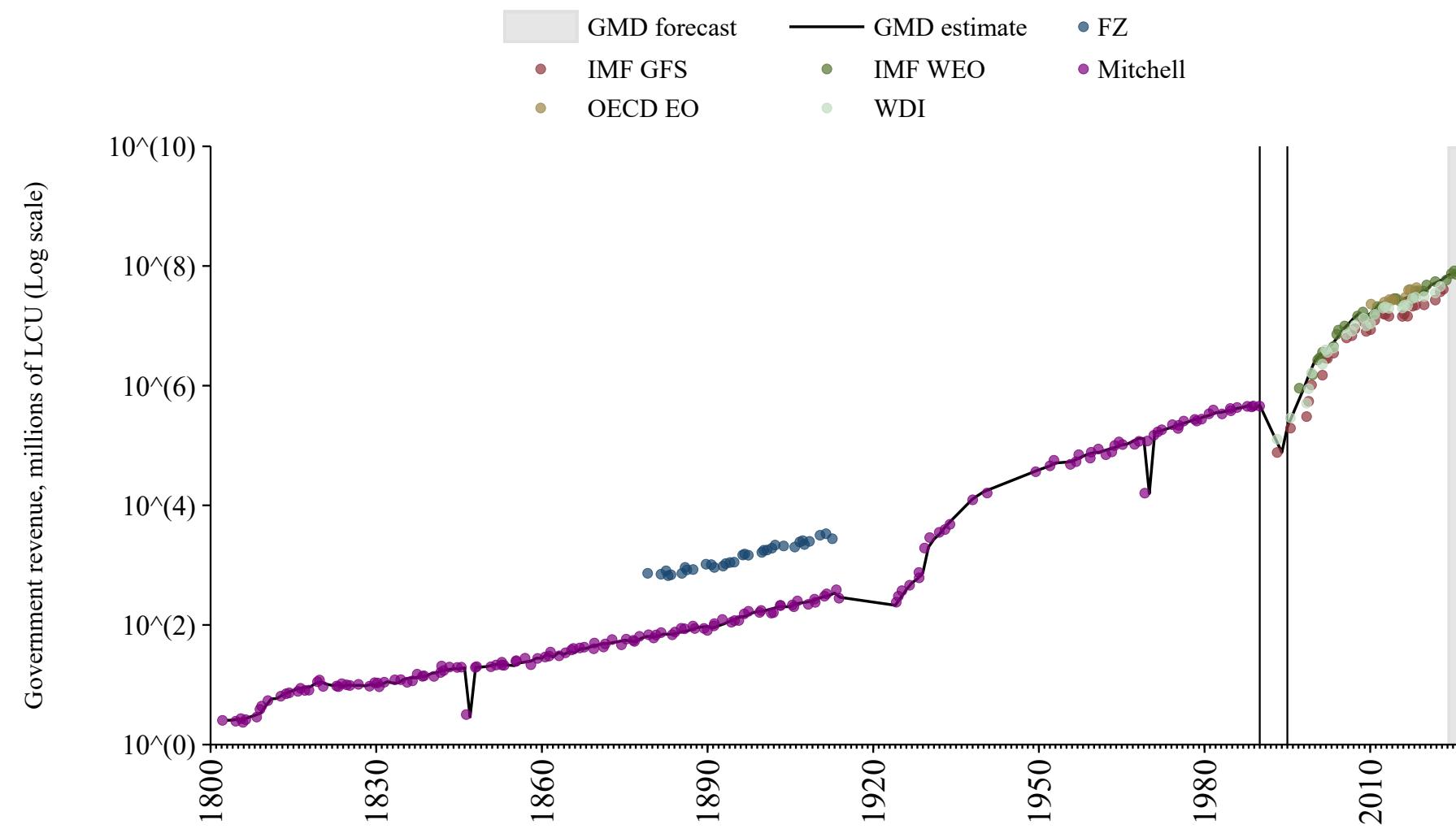
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1885 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941 Data refers to general government.
Mitchell (2013)	1941 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990 Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996 Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



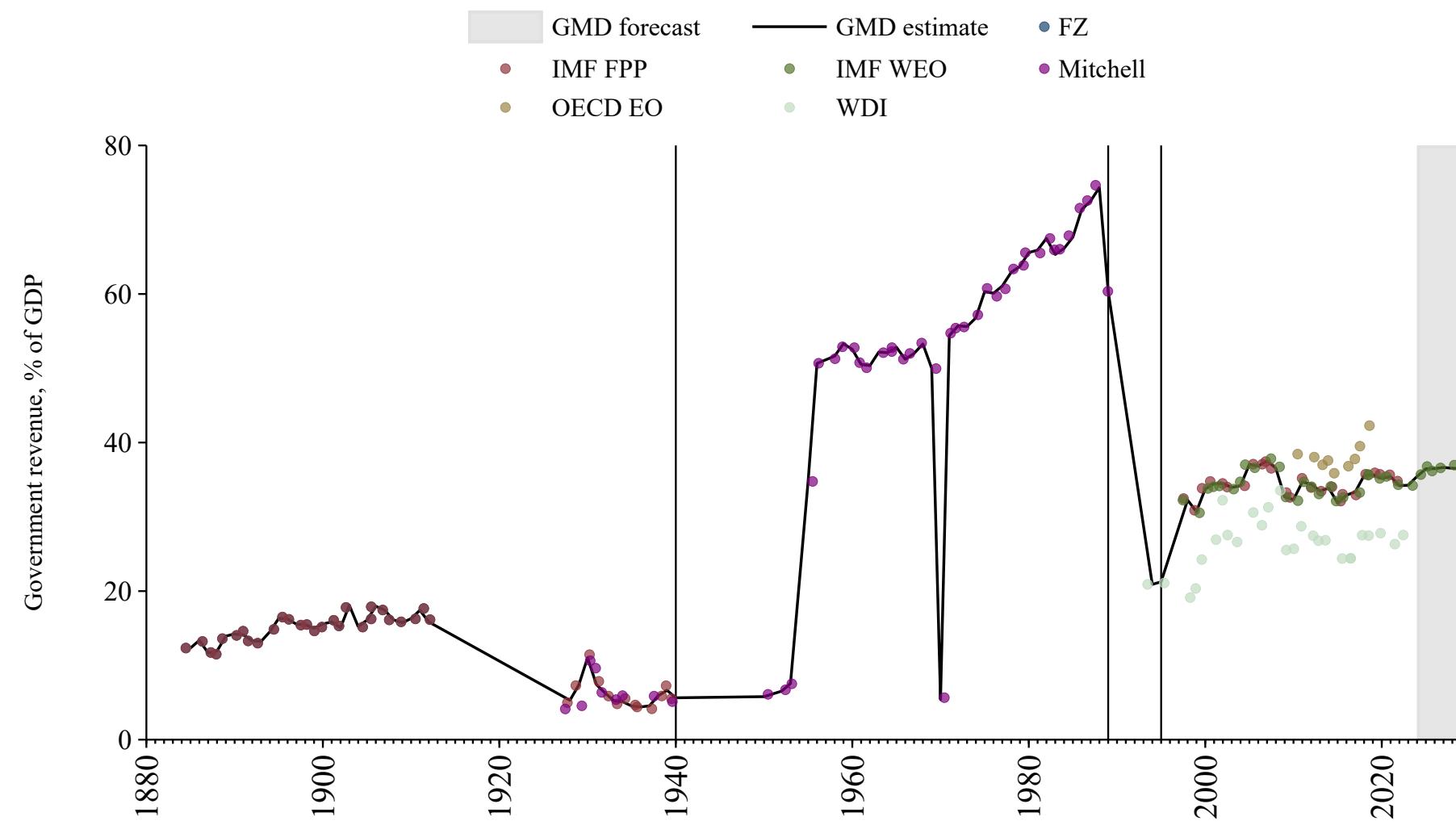
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1803 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991 Data refers to central government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1991 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996 Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



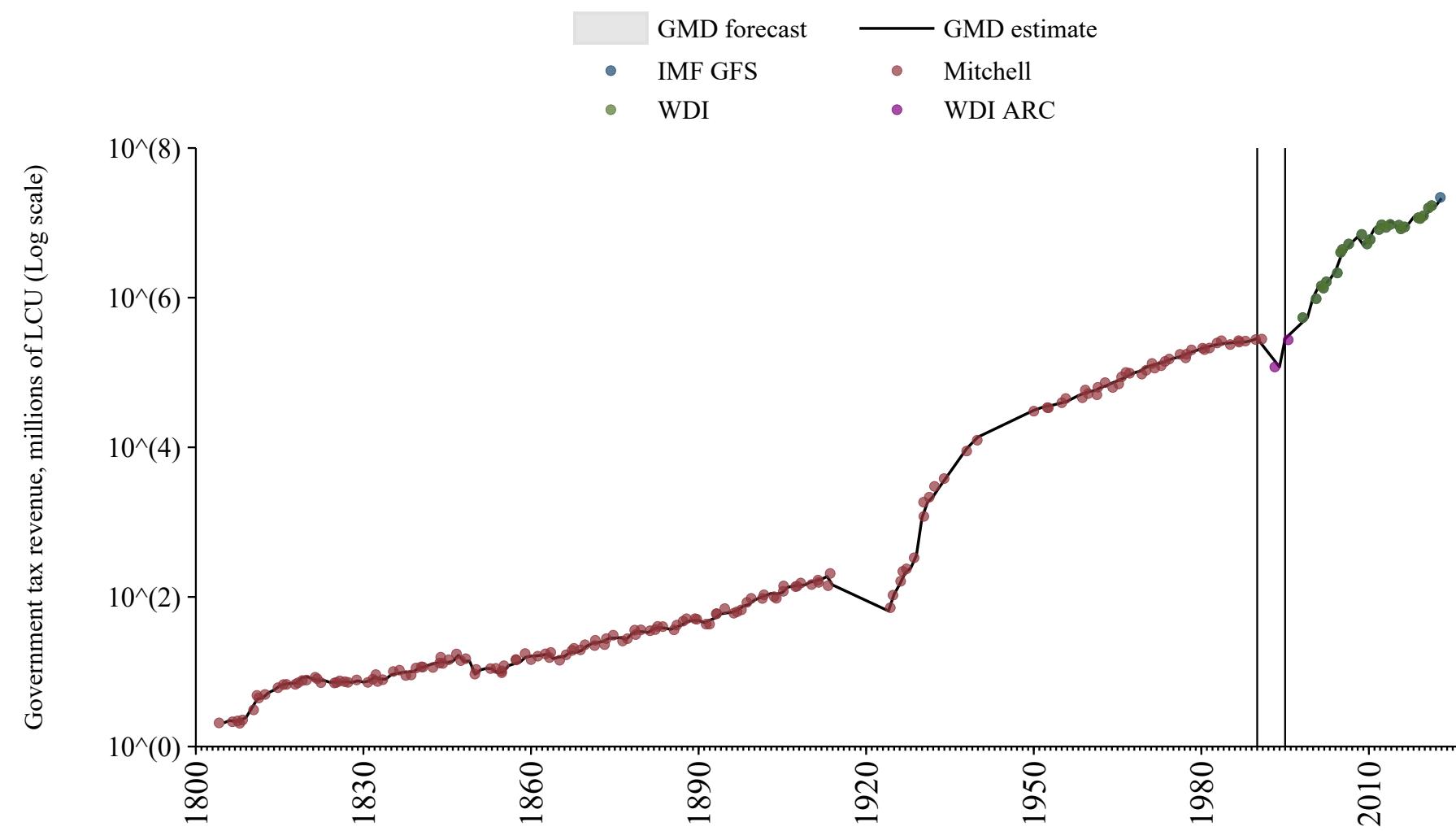
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1885 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941 Data refers to general government.
Mitchell (2013)	1941 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990 Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996 Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



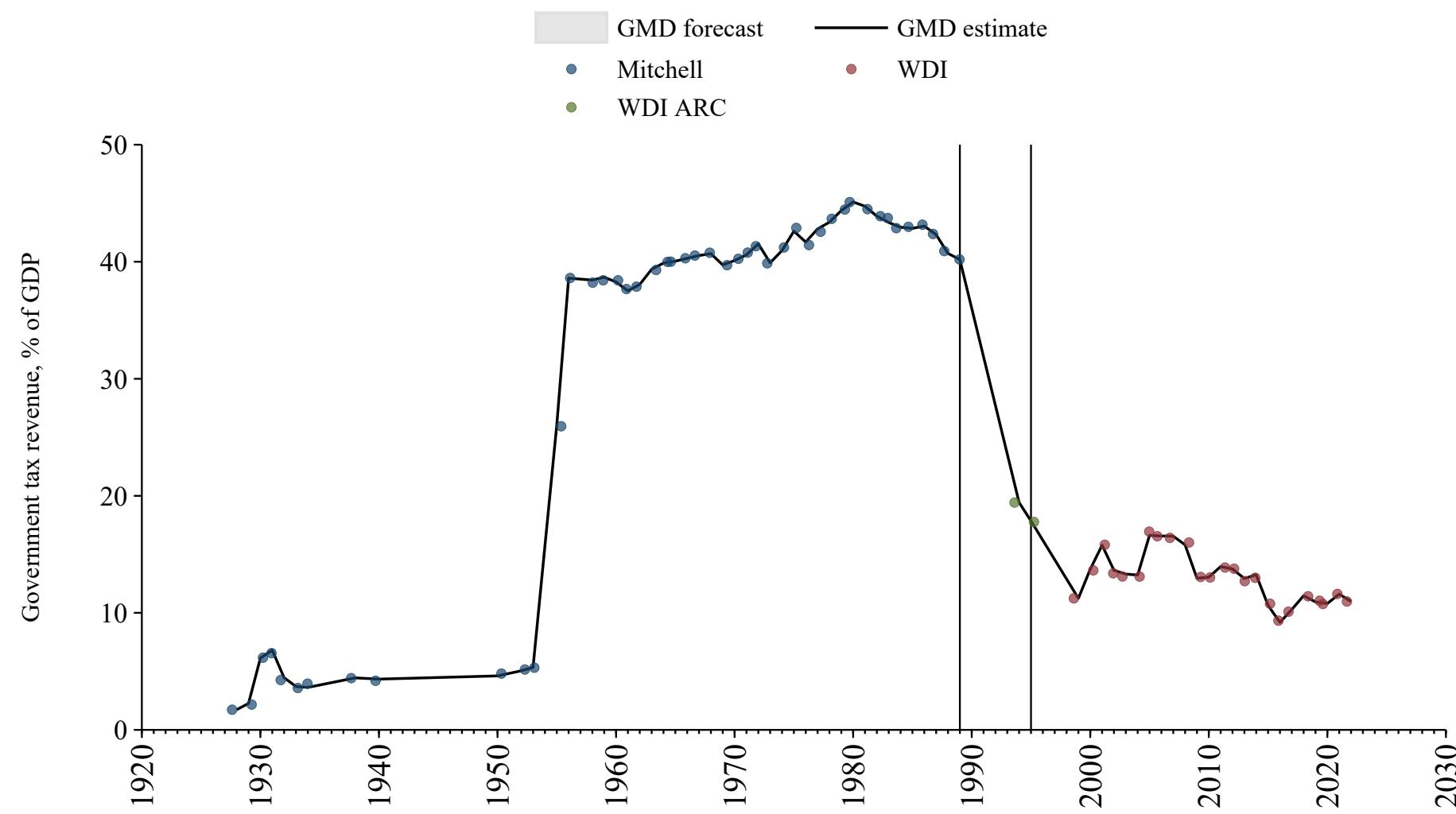
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1805 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991 Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1991 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996 Data refers to central government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1996 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to central government.



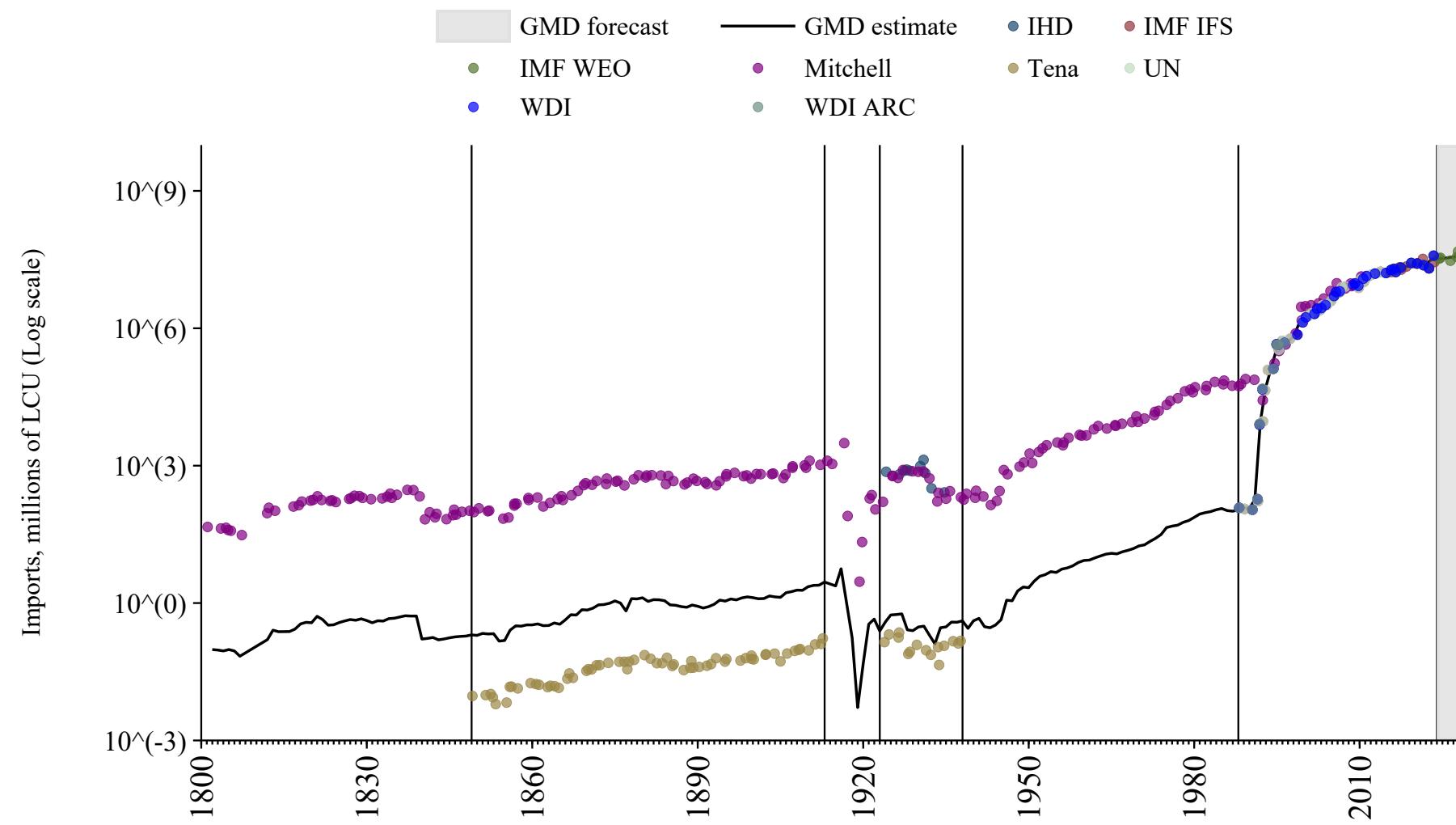
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1928 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990 Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1990 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996 Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1996 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to central government.



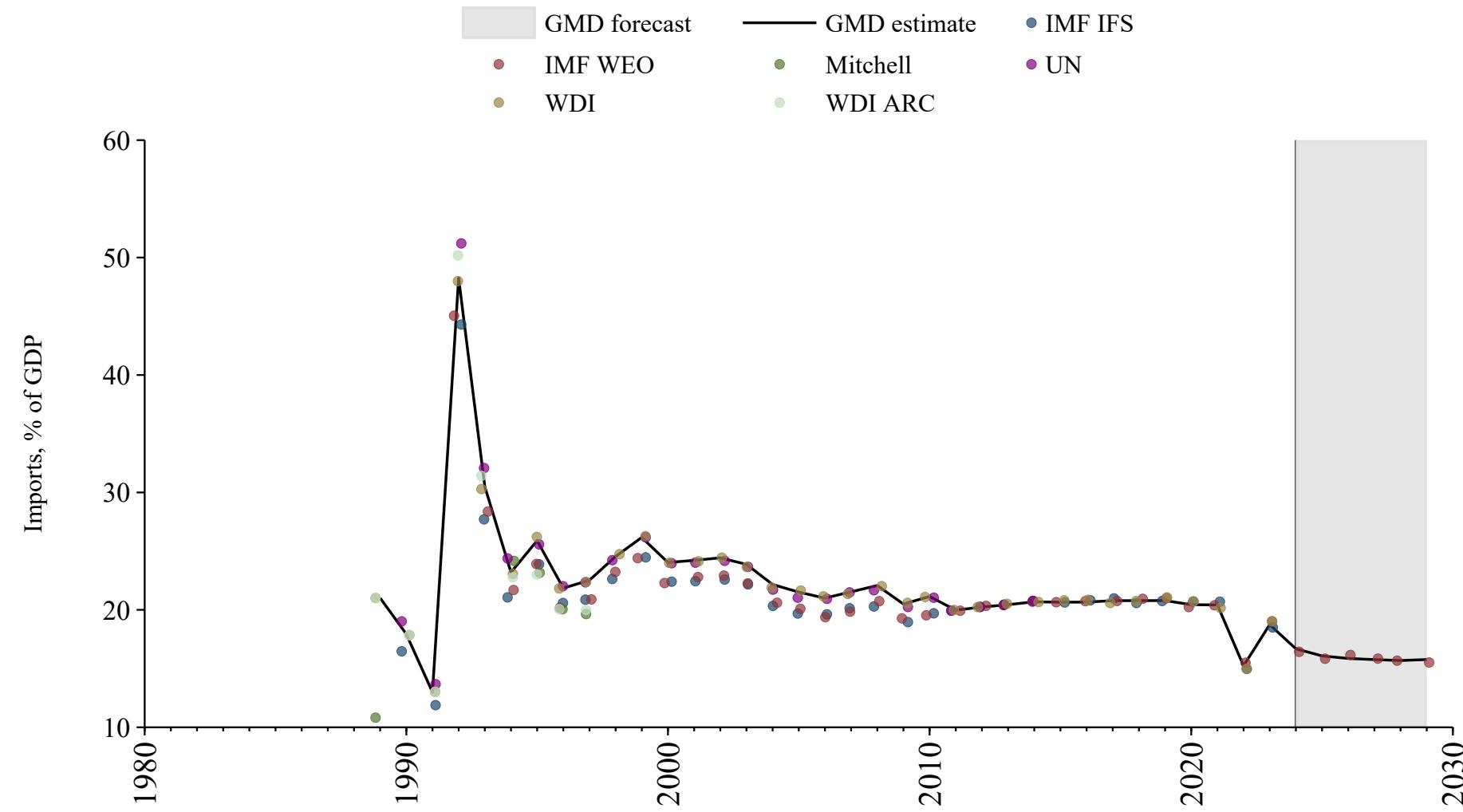
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1802 - 1849	Spliced using overlapping data in 1850: (ratio = .2%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1850 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 2097.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1923	Spliced using overlapping data in 1924: (ratio = .2%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1924 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 283.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = .2%).
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



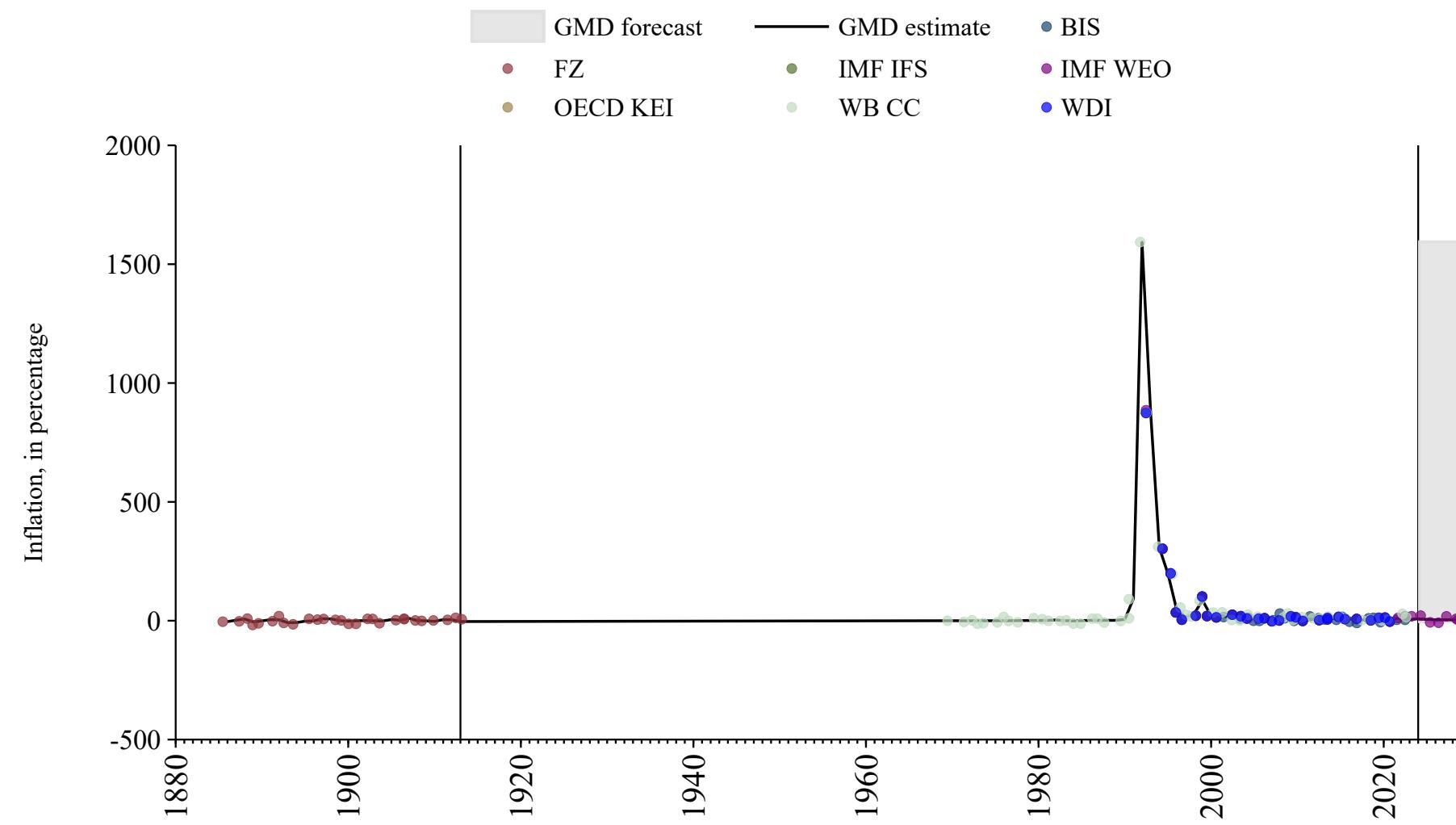
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



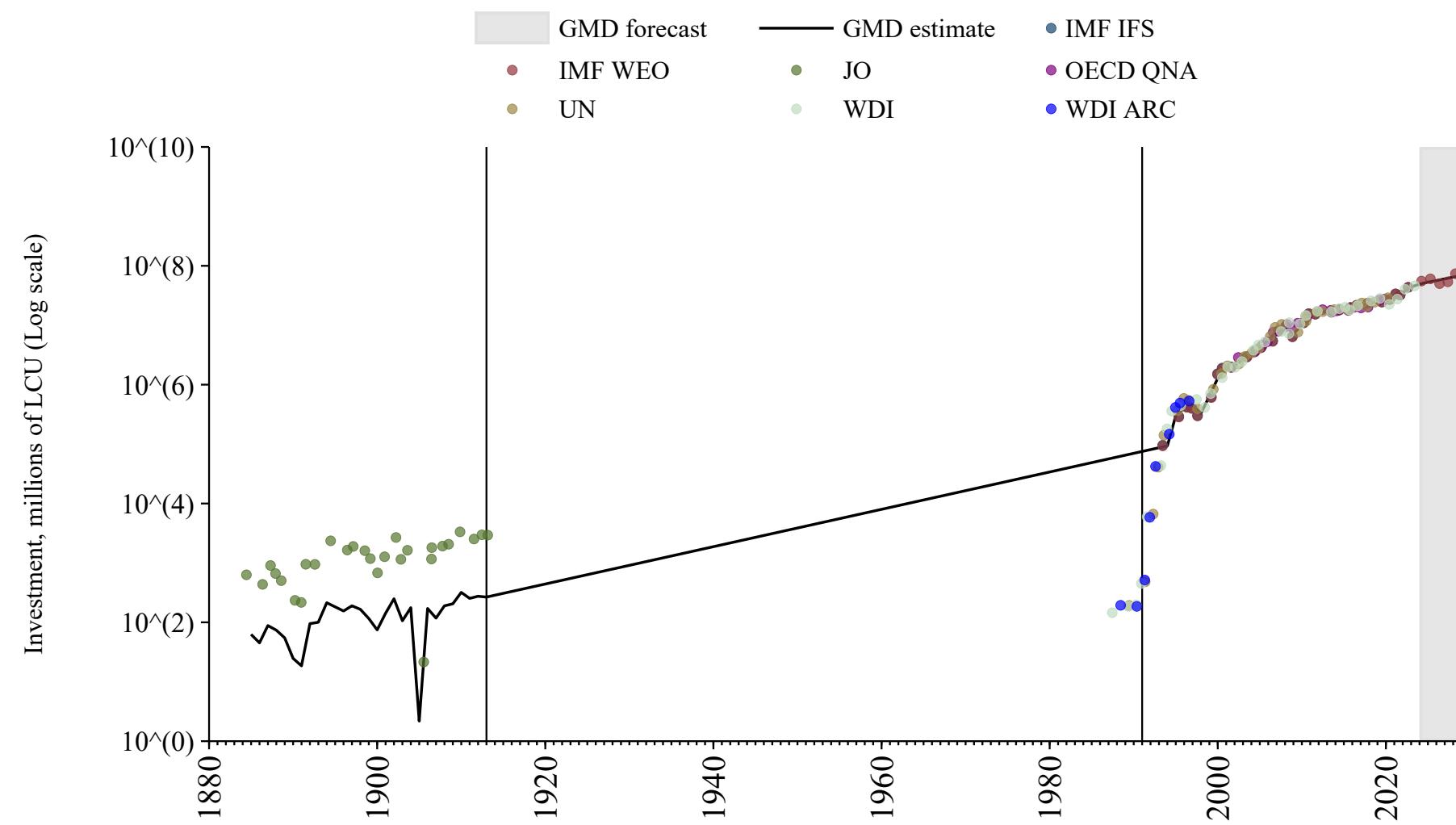
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1886 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
Ha et al. (2023)	1914 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



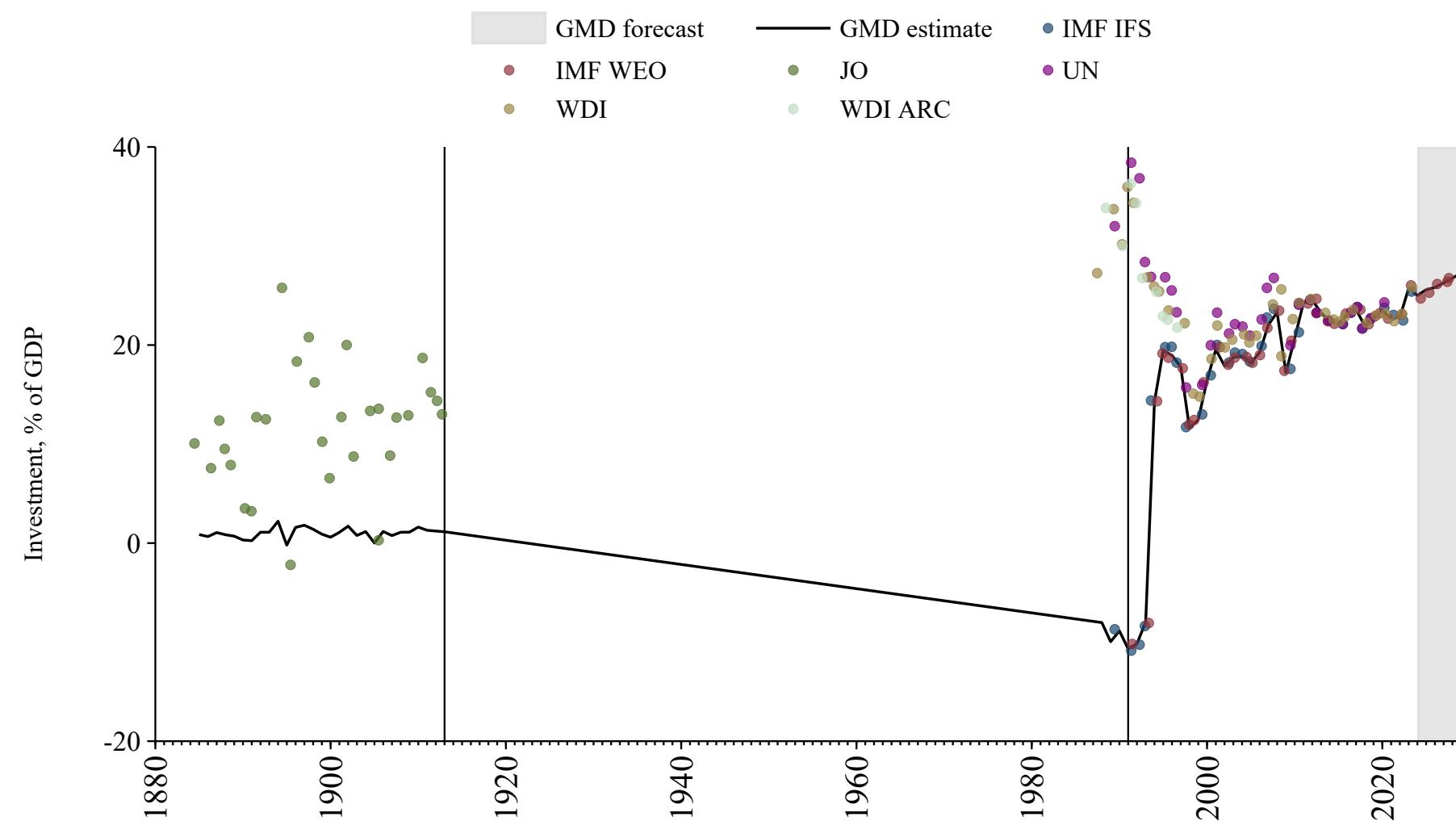
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1885 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 9.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1914 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = -31.5%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



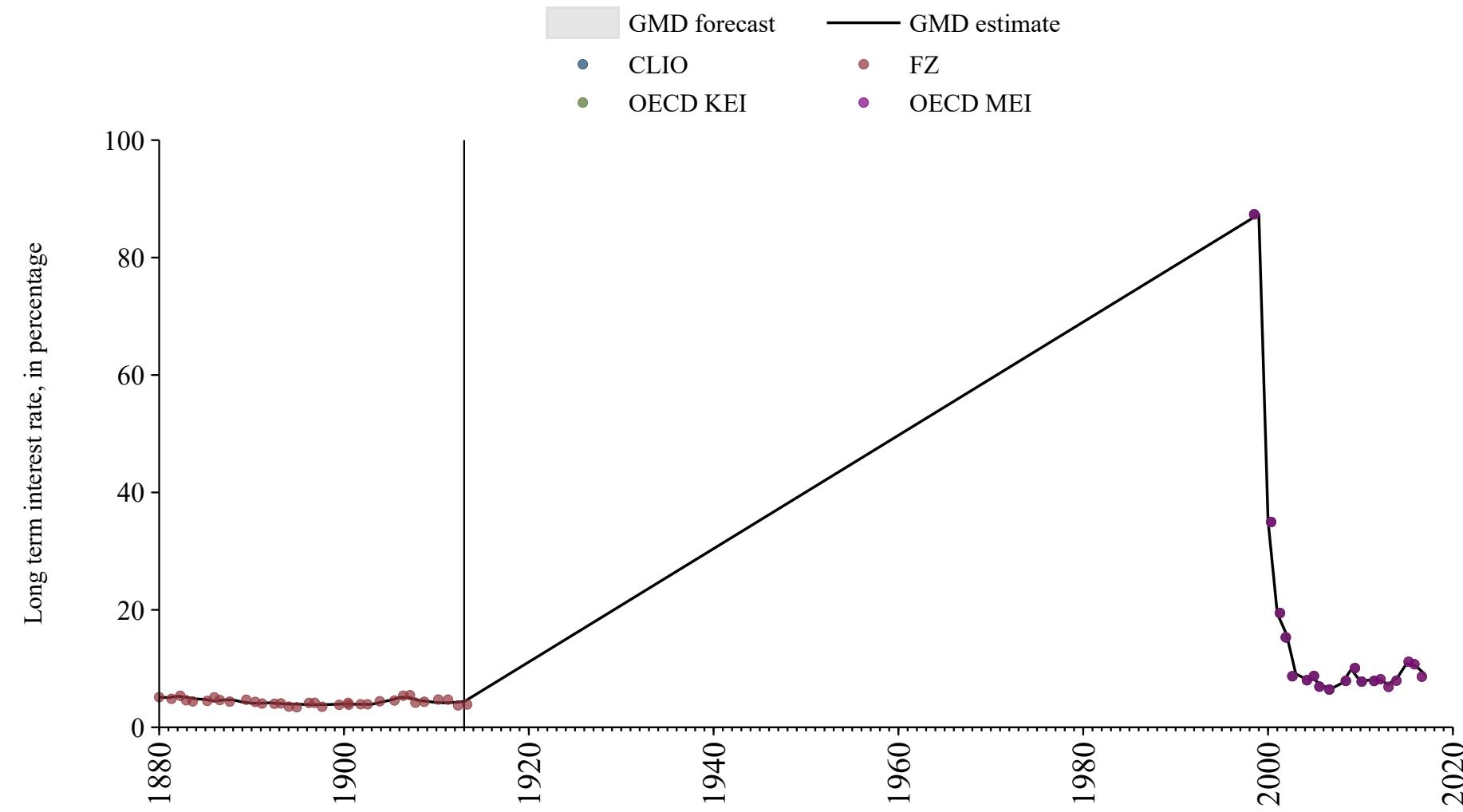
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1885 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 8.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1914 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = -29.4%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



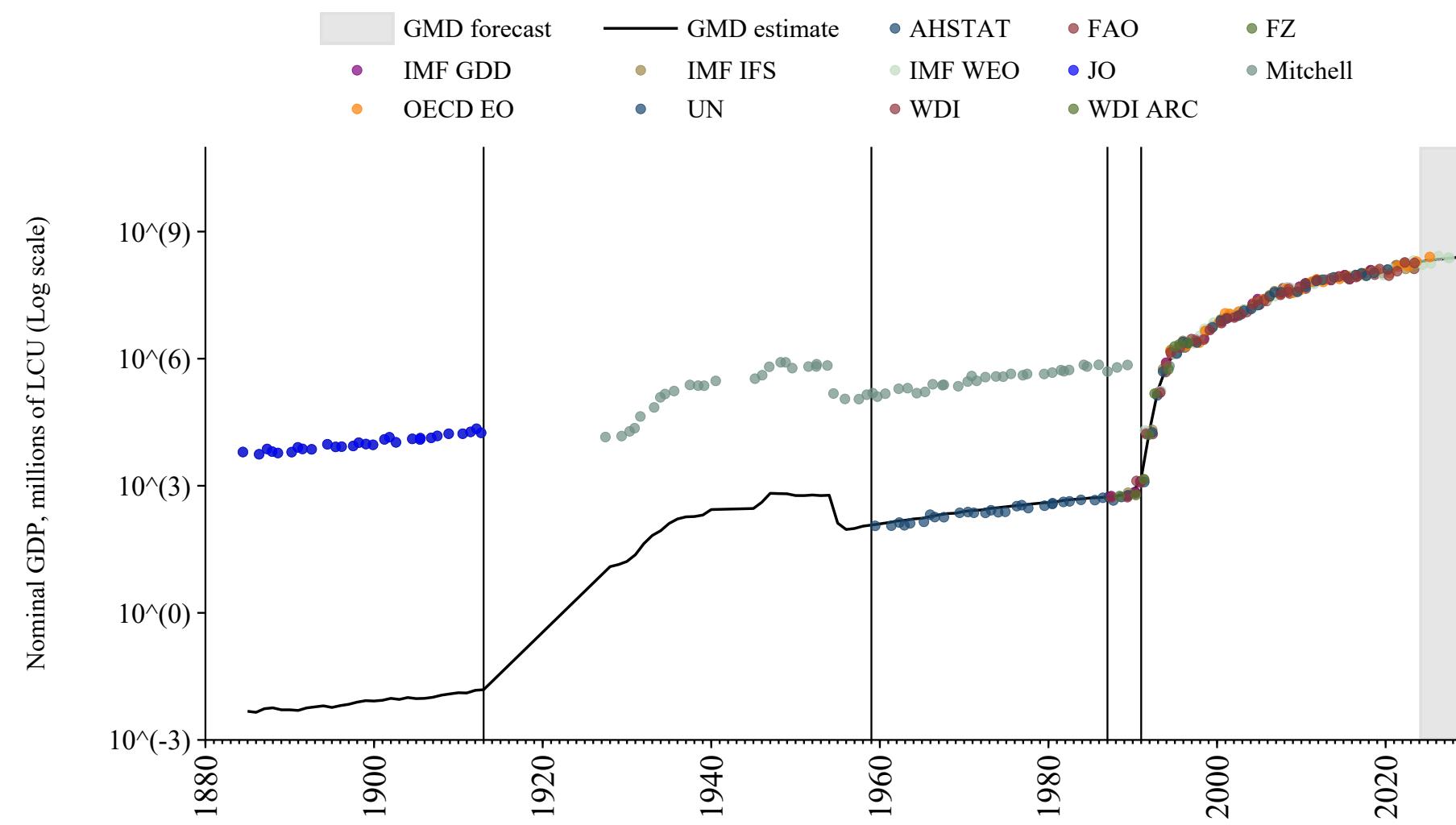
Long term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1880 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
OECD (2024b)	1914 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



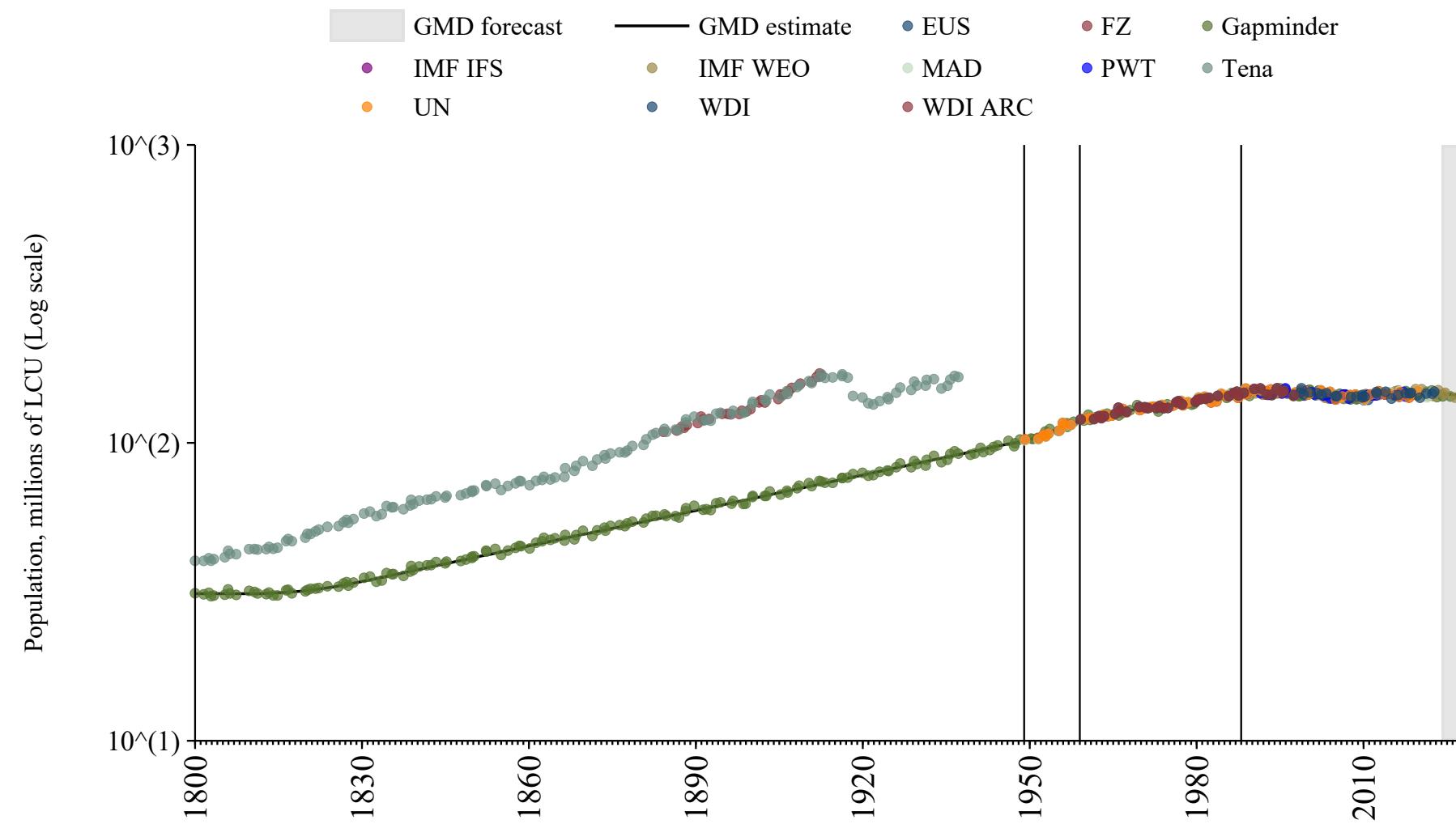
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1885 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 0%).
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = .1%).
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1960 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 111.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1988 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 107.1%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



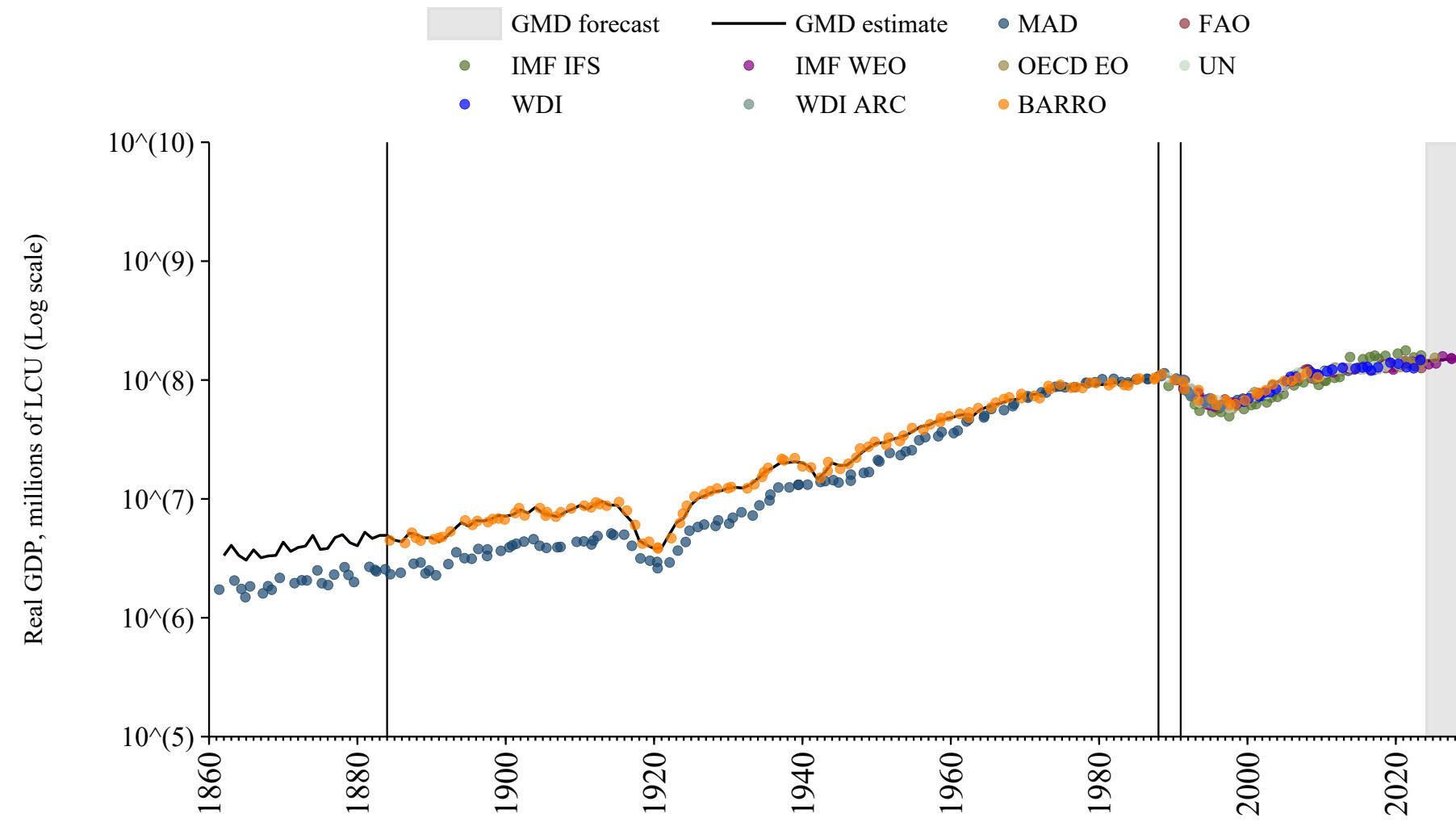
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 99.8%).
WEO (2024)	1989 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.2%).



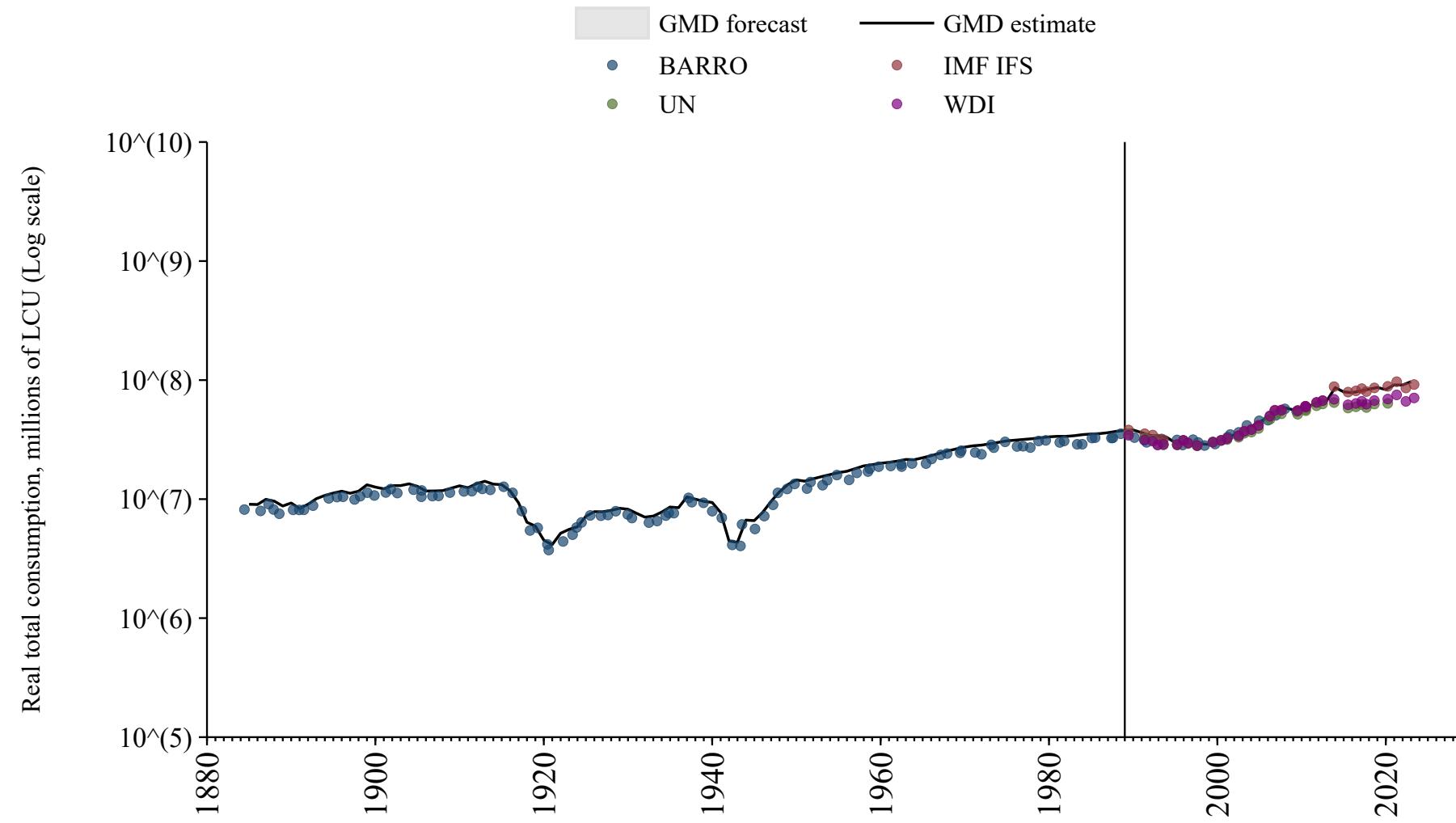
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1862 - 1884	Spliced using overlapping data in 1885: (ratio = 193.4%).
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1885 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 100.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



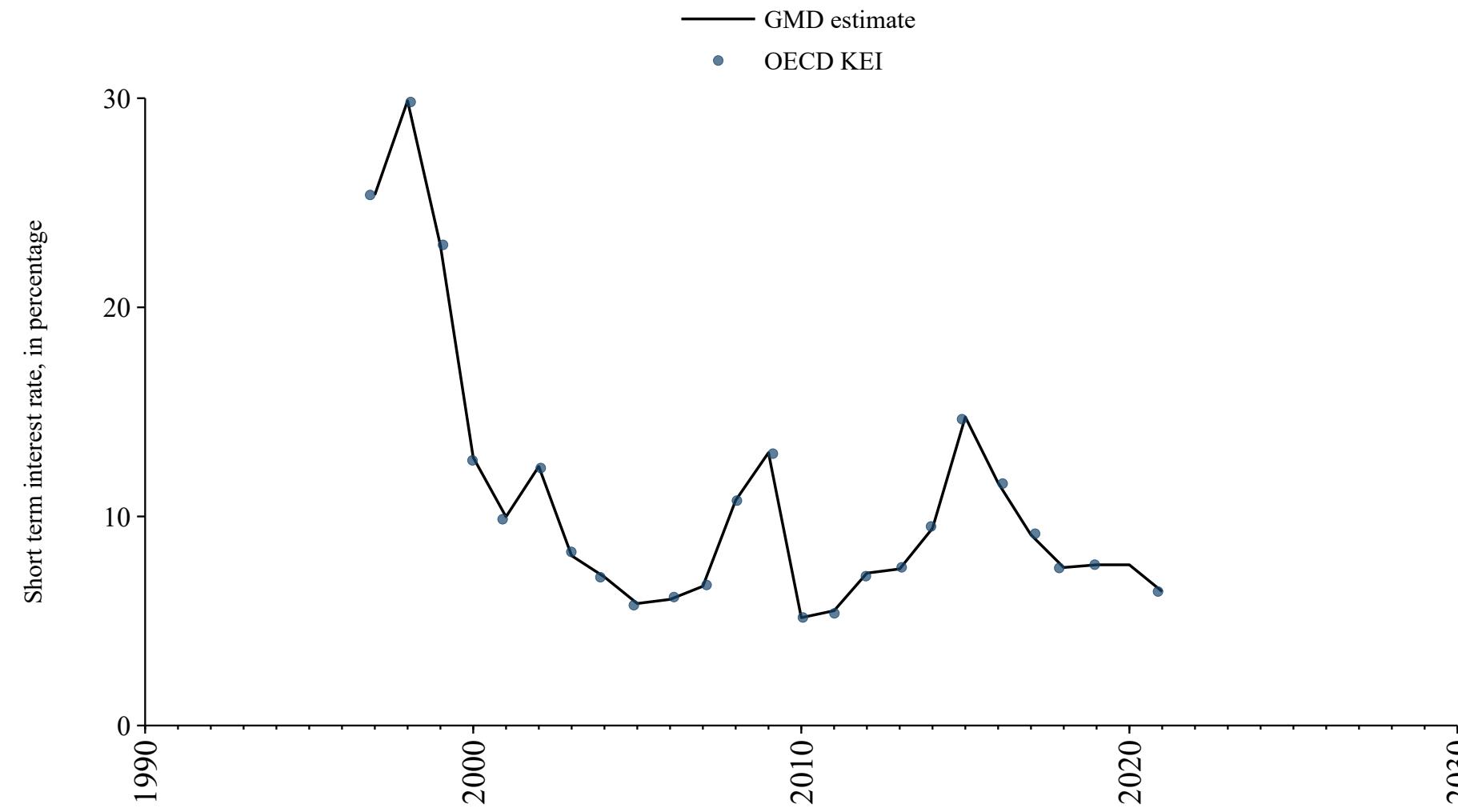
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1885 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 110.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



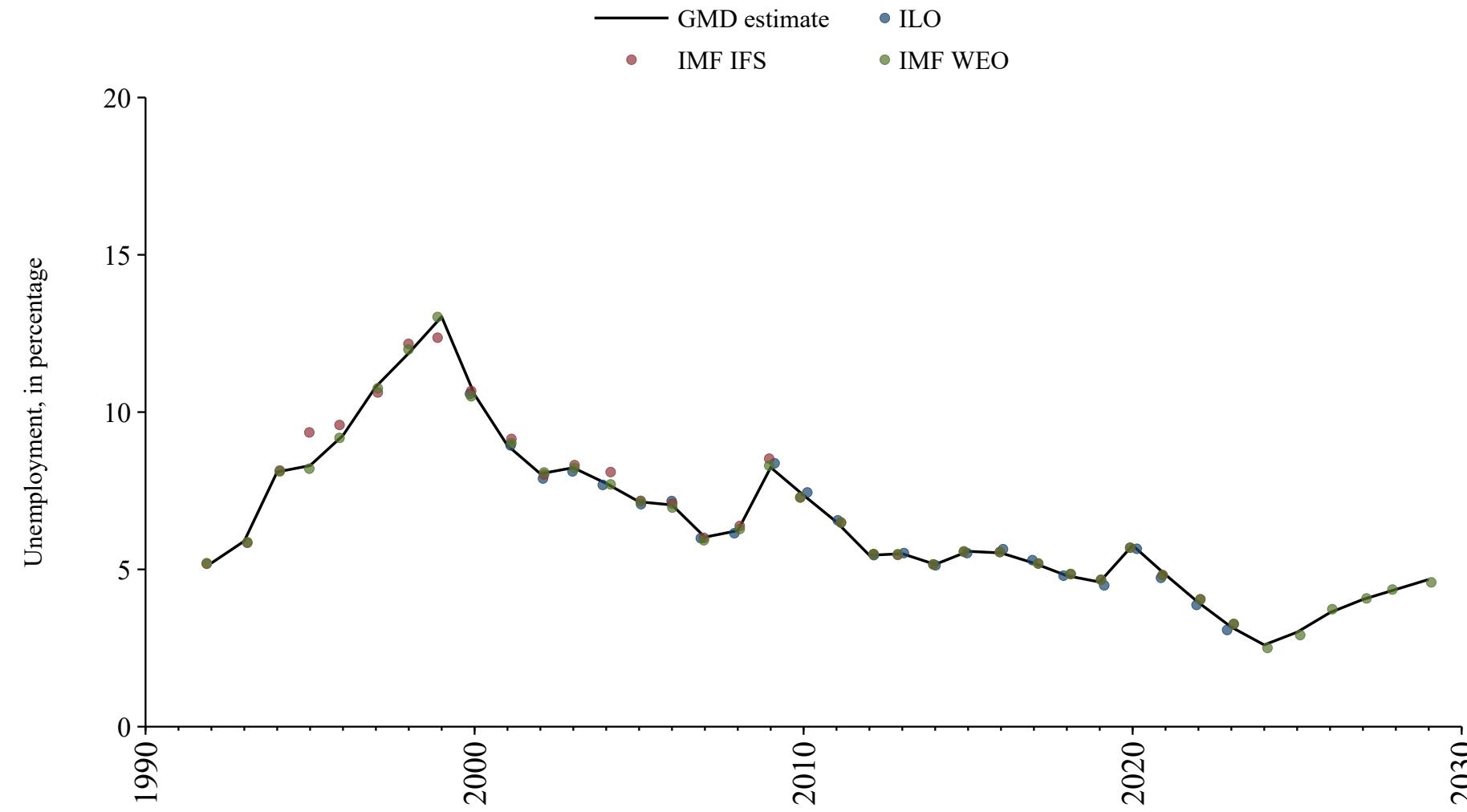
Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024a)	1997 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



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