

Country Data and Graphs for Hungary

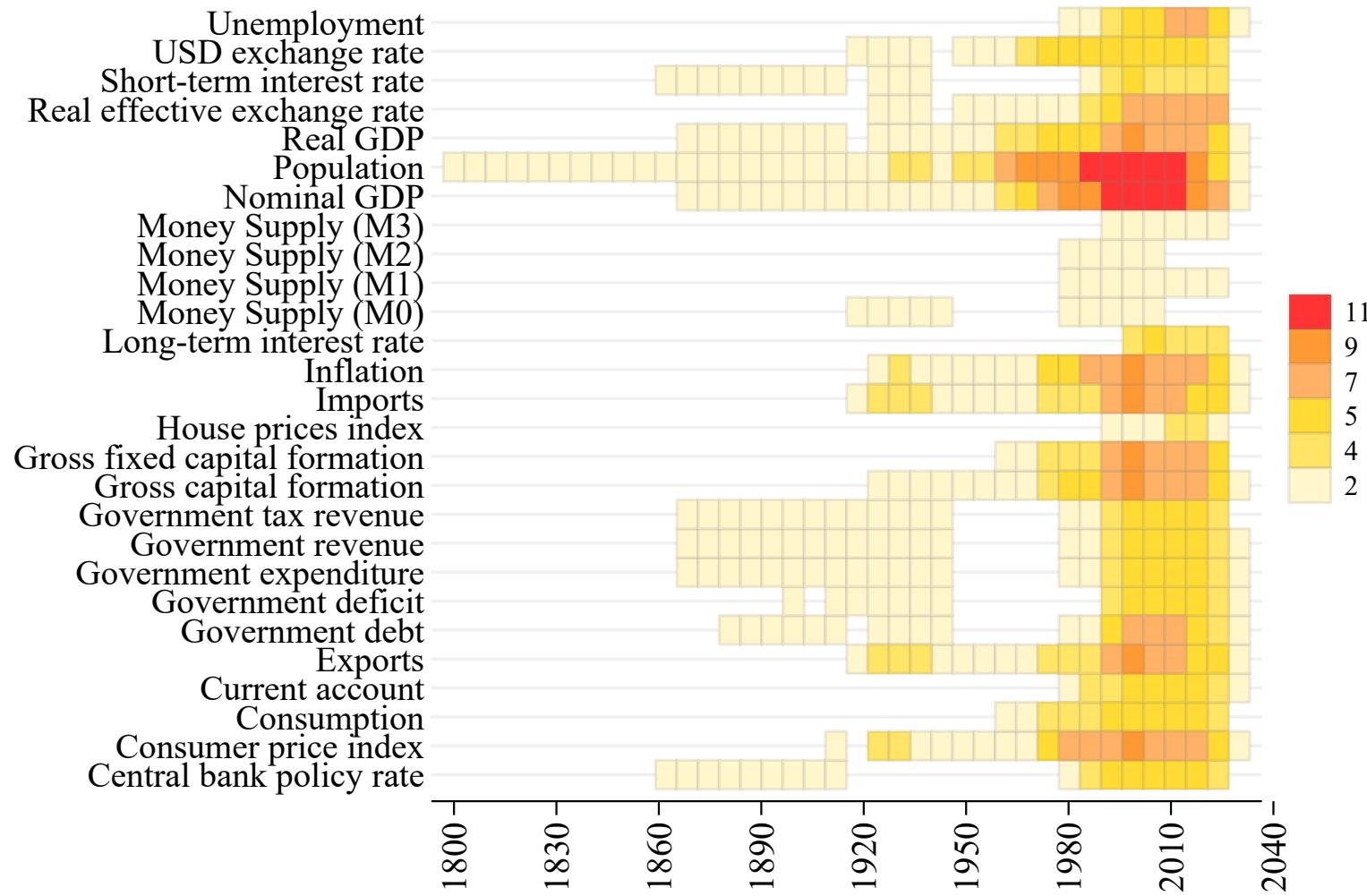
January 28, 2025

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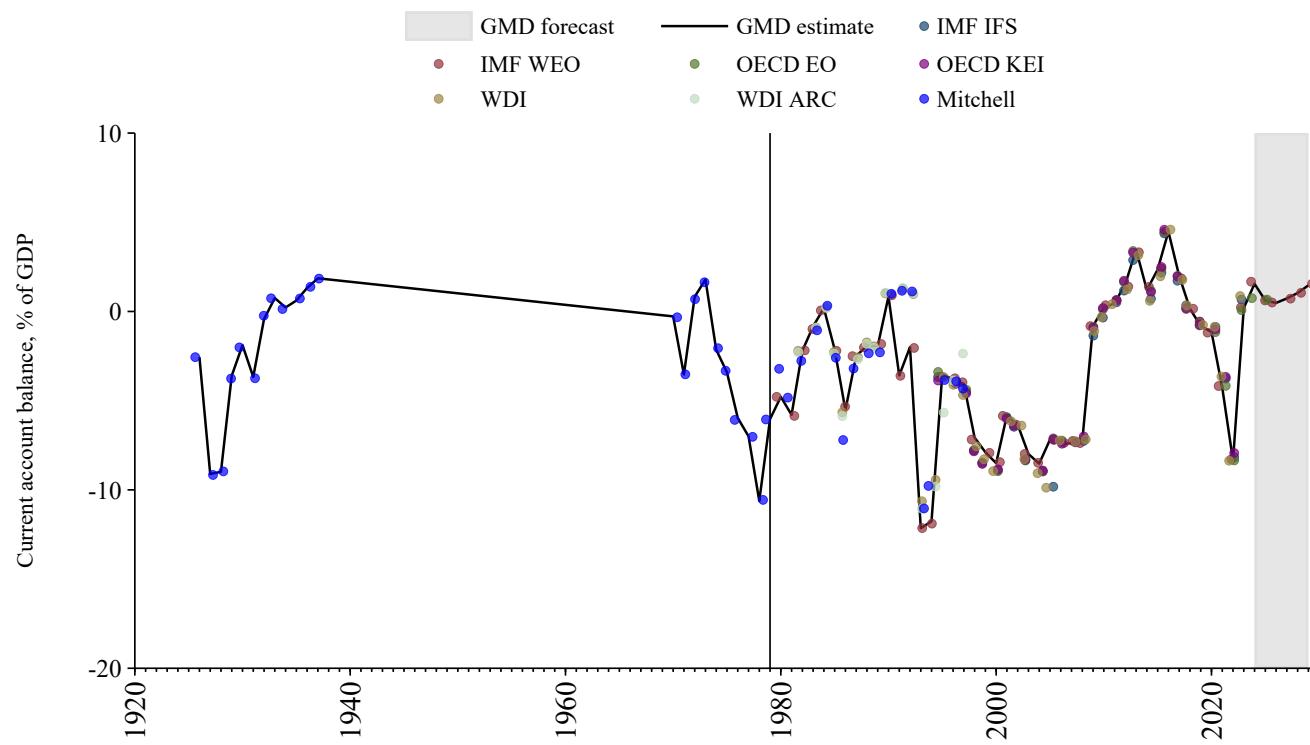
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Data availability heatmap



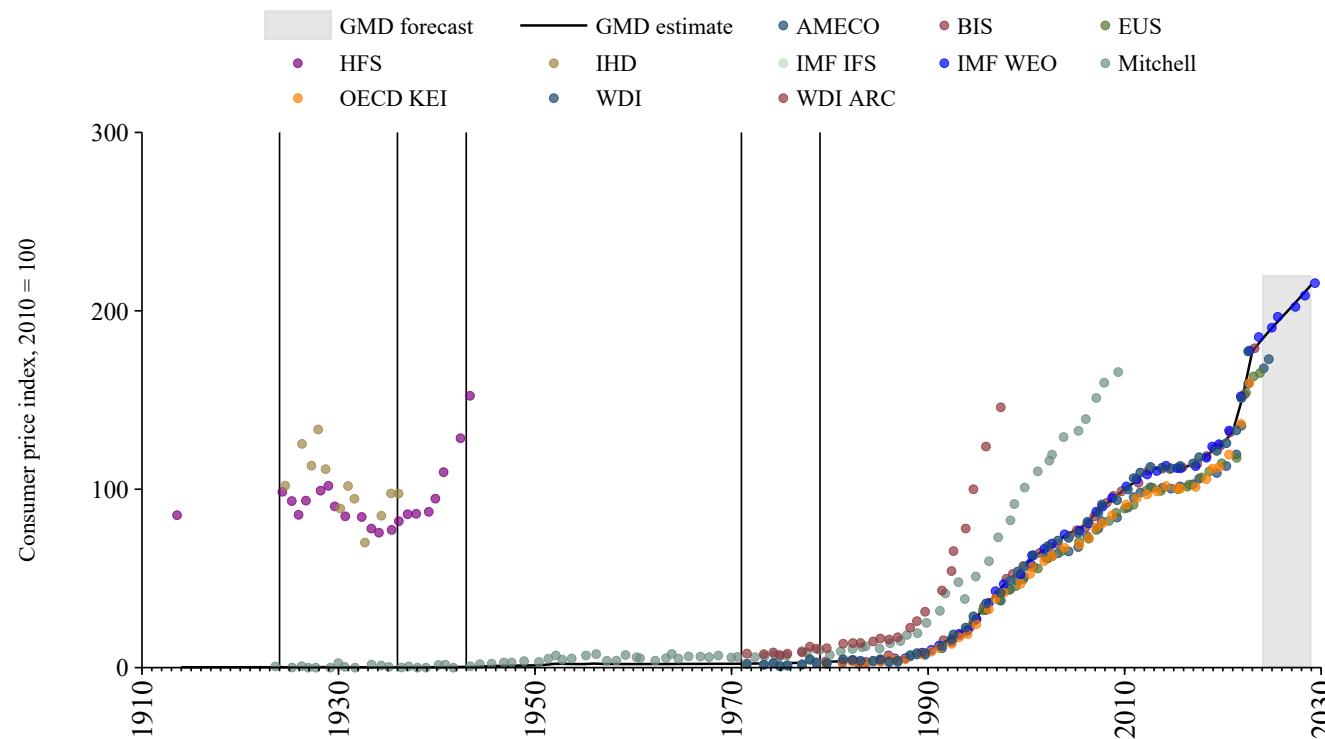
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1926 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



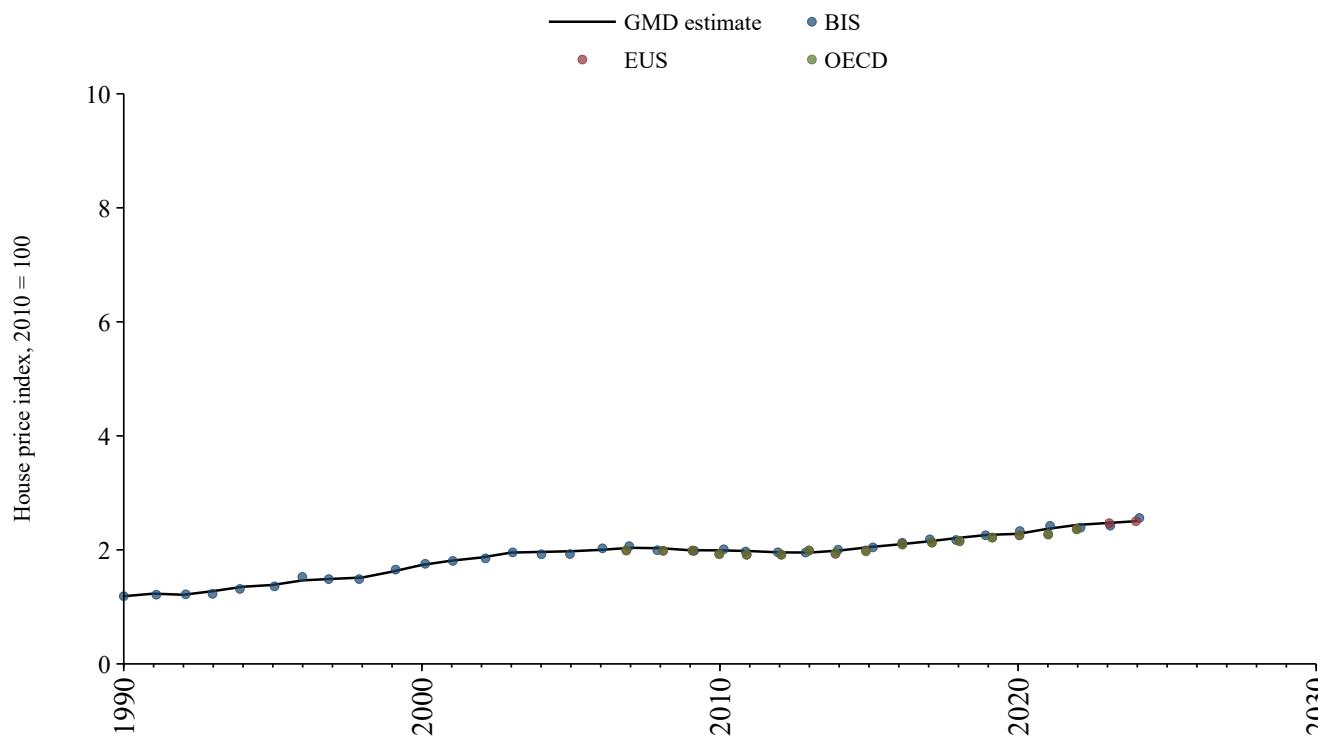
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1914 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = .2%)..
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = .2%)..
Schuler (2015)	1937 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = .3%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1944 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 38%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.2%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



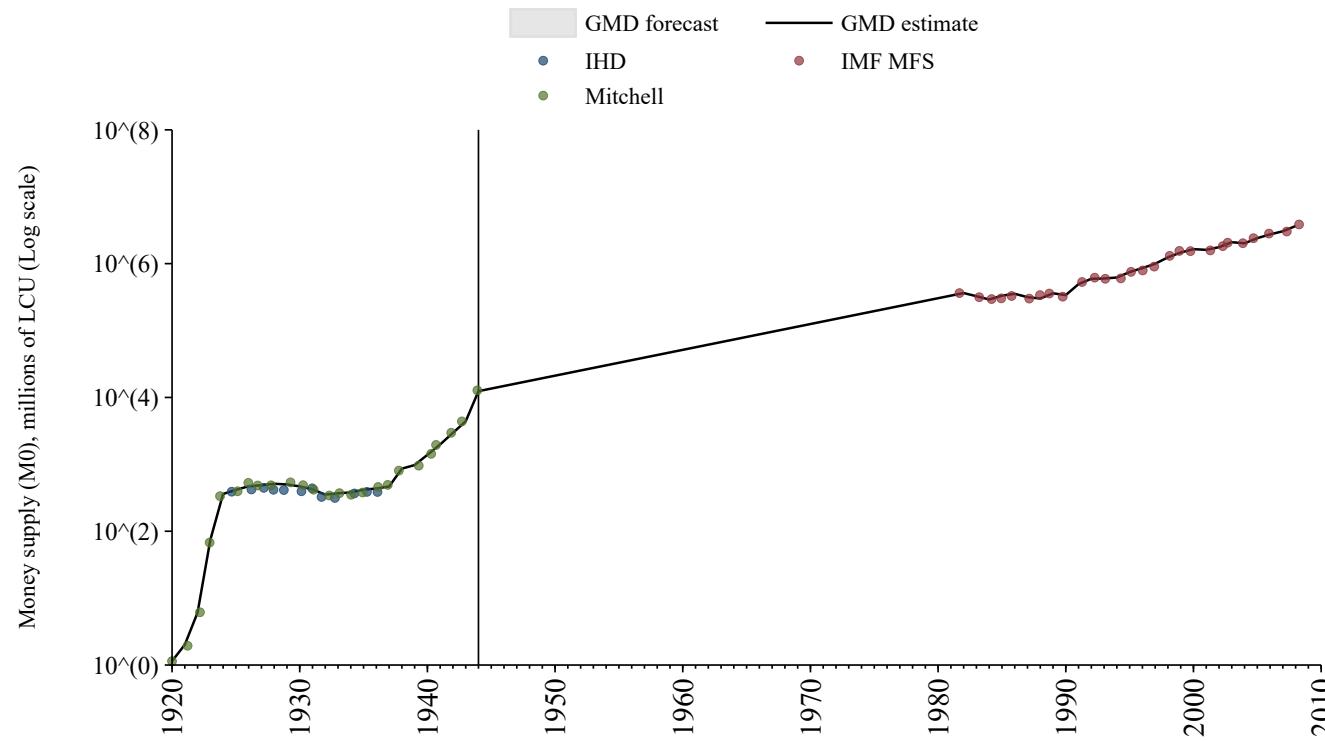
House price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



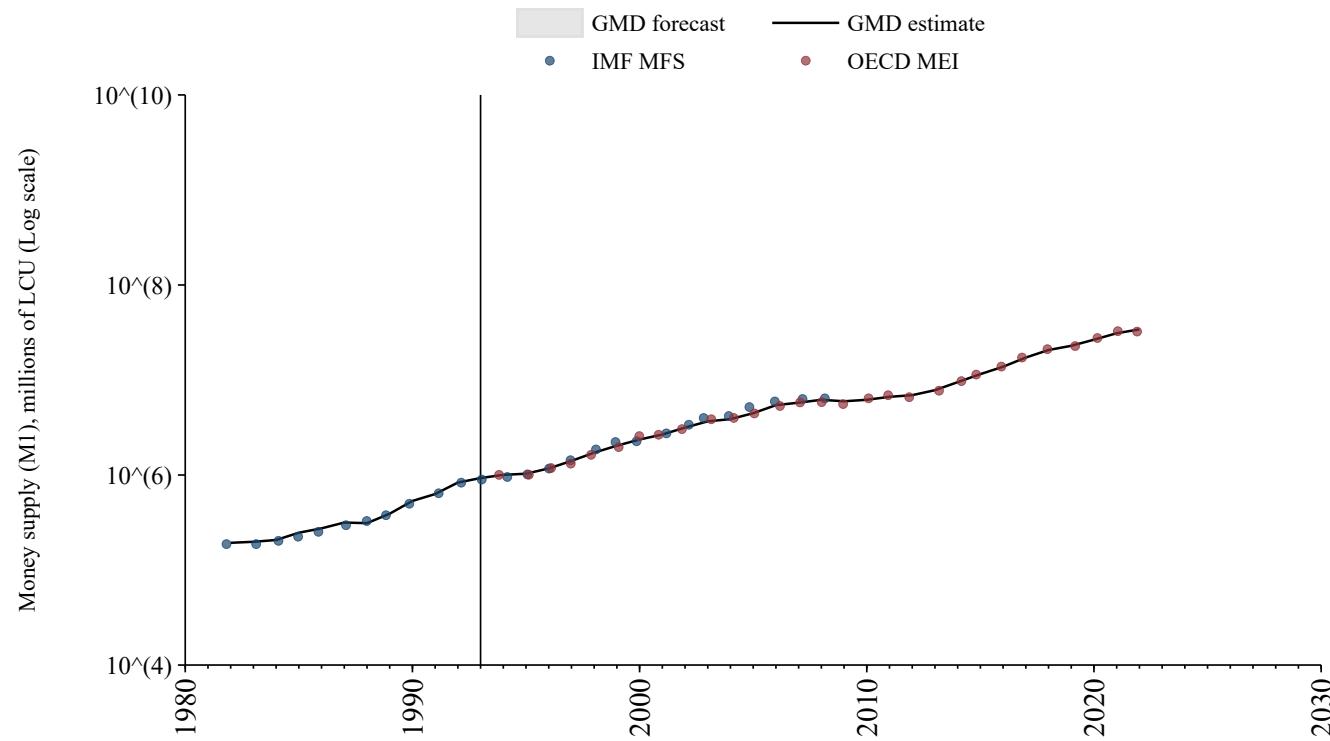
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1920 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945.
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1945 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



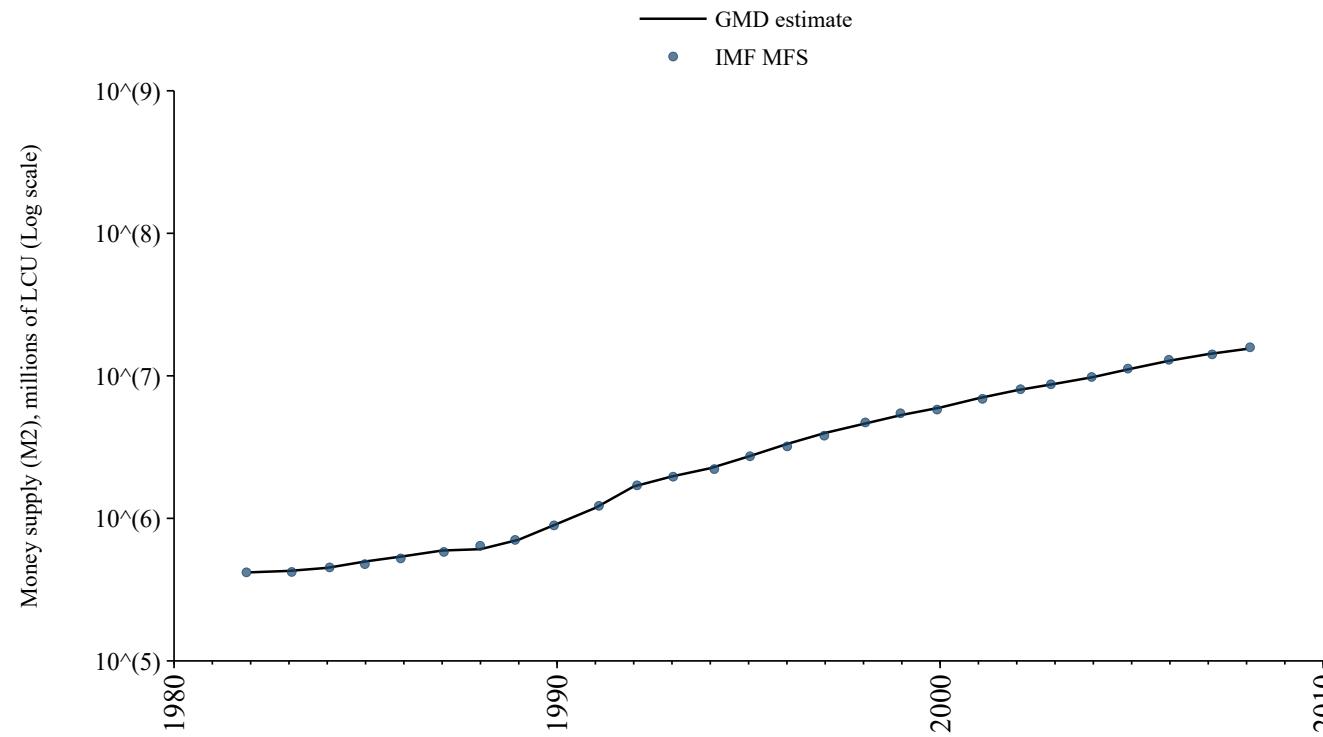
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1982 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 103.1%)..
OECD (2024b)	1994 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



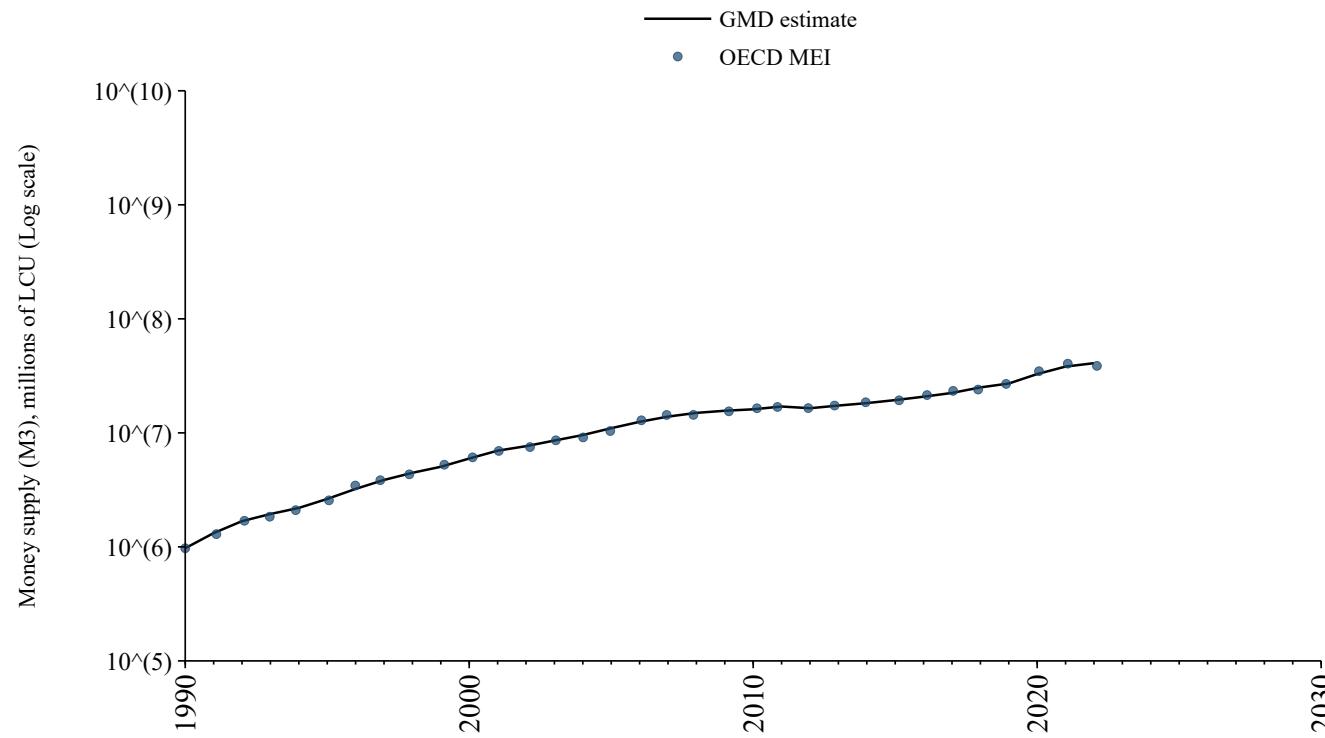
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1982 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



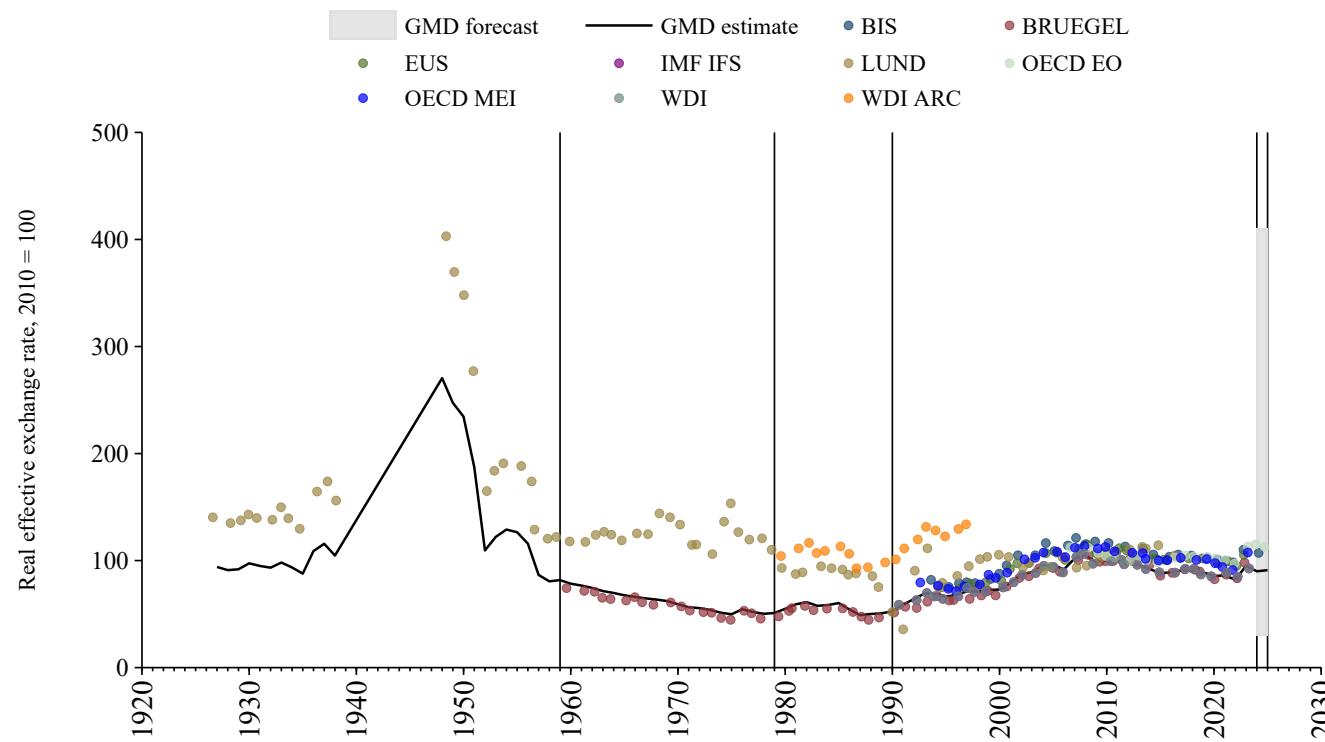
Money supply (M3)

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024b)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



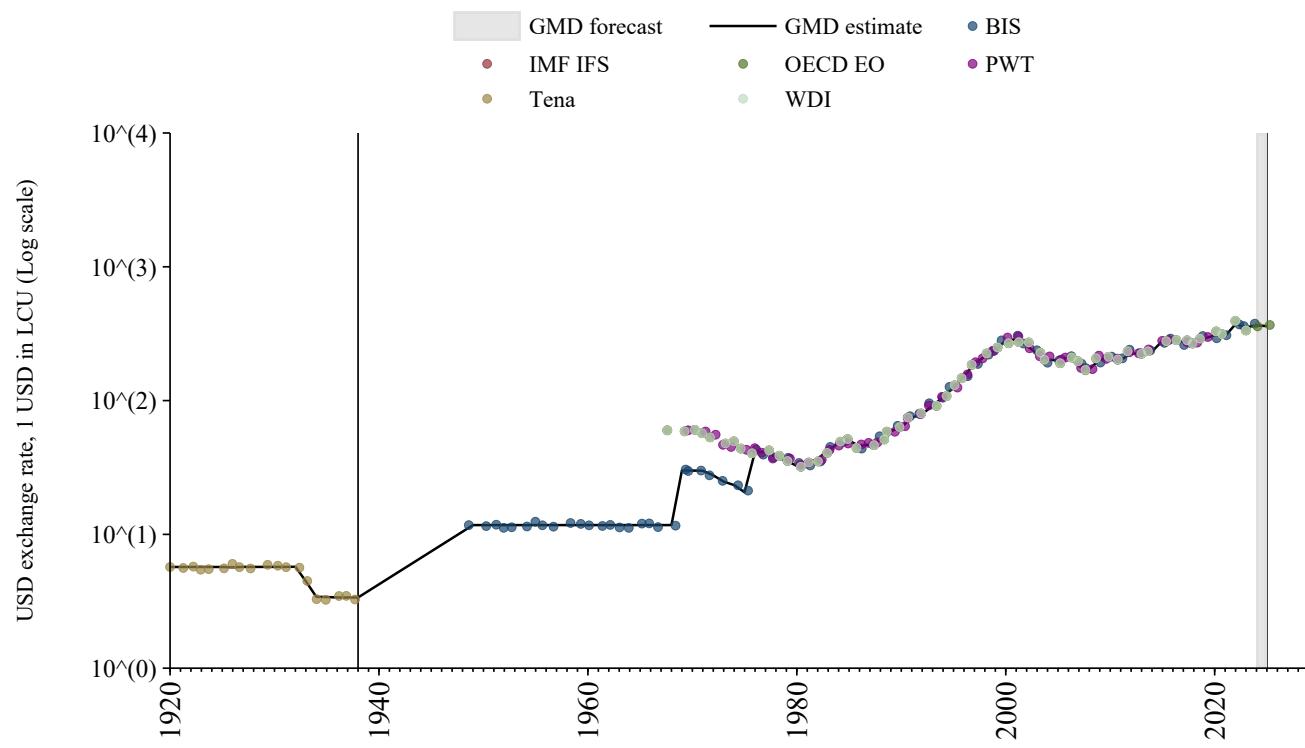
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Ljungberg (2019)	1927 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 67%)..
Darvas (2021)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 105.5%)..
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 52.7%)..
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 86%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 79.3%)..



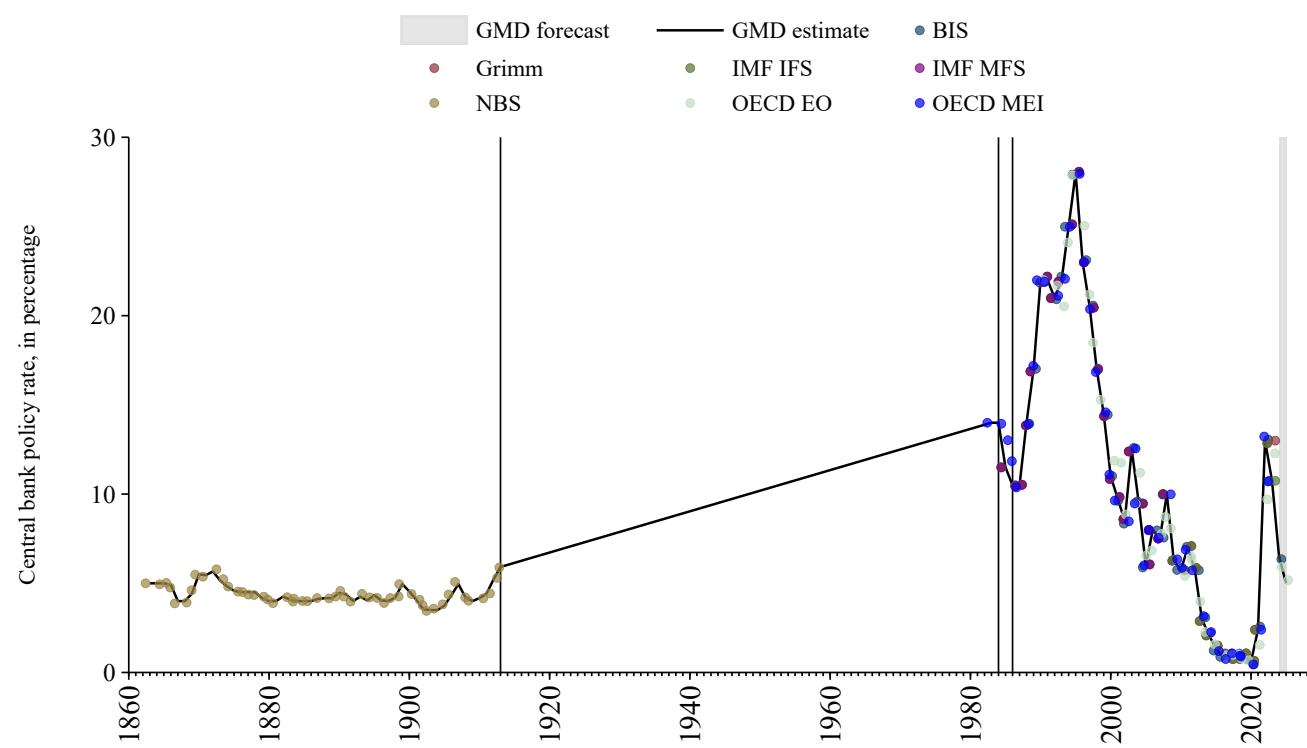
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1939 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



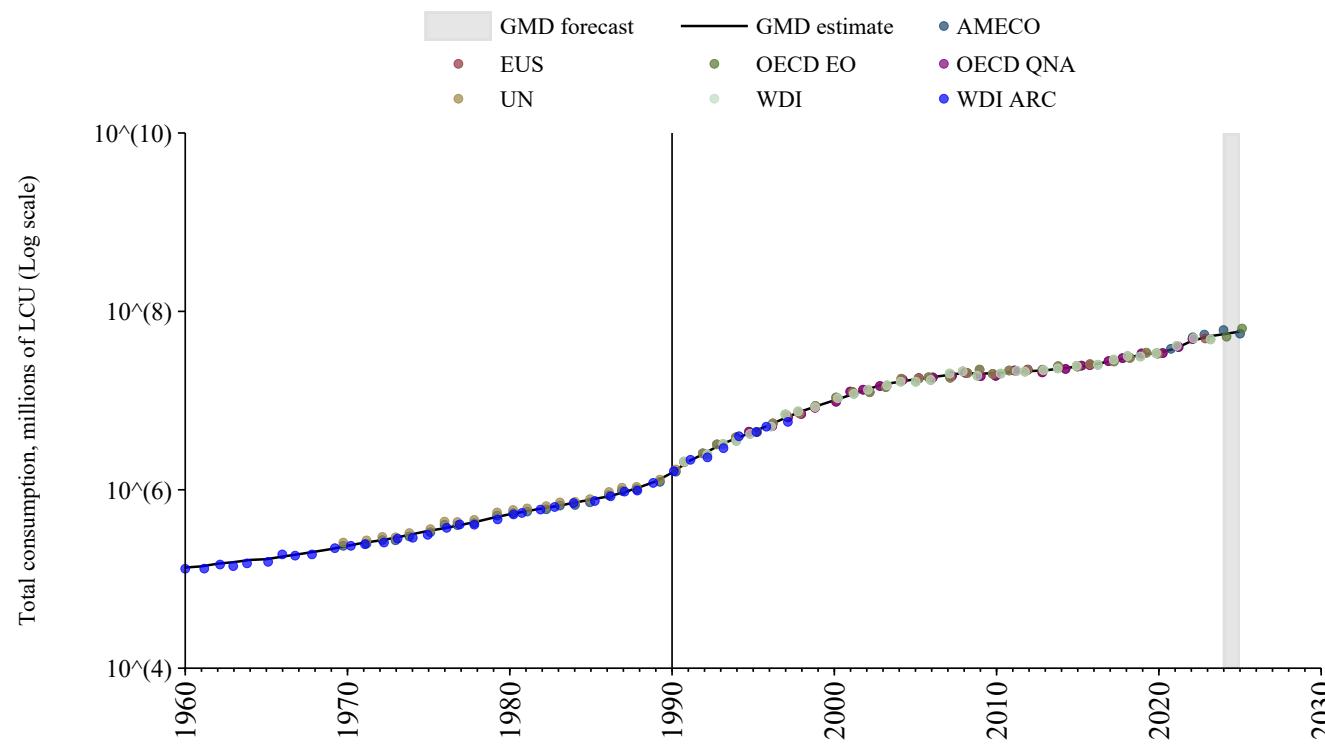
Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1863 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914.
OECD (2024b)	1914 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985.
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1985 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1987 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



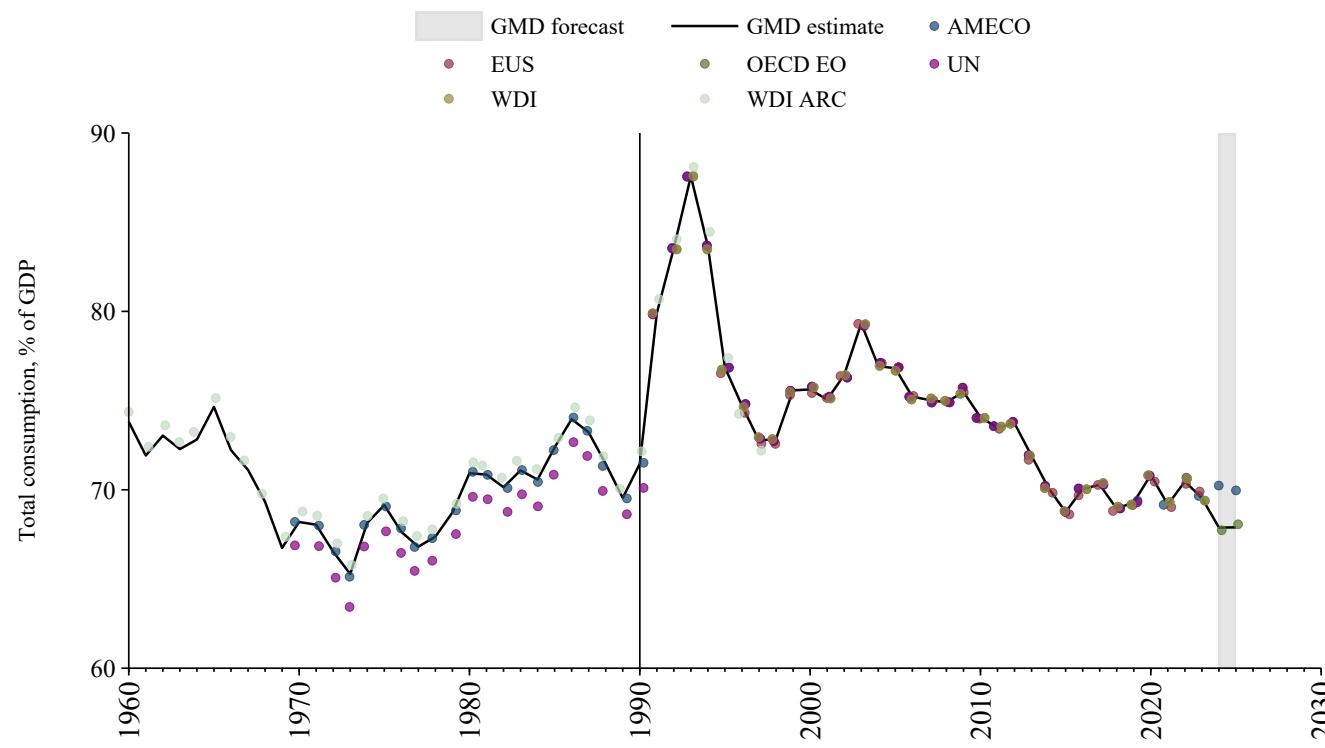
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 103.2%)..
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



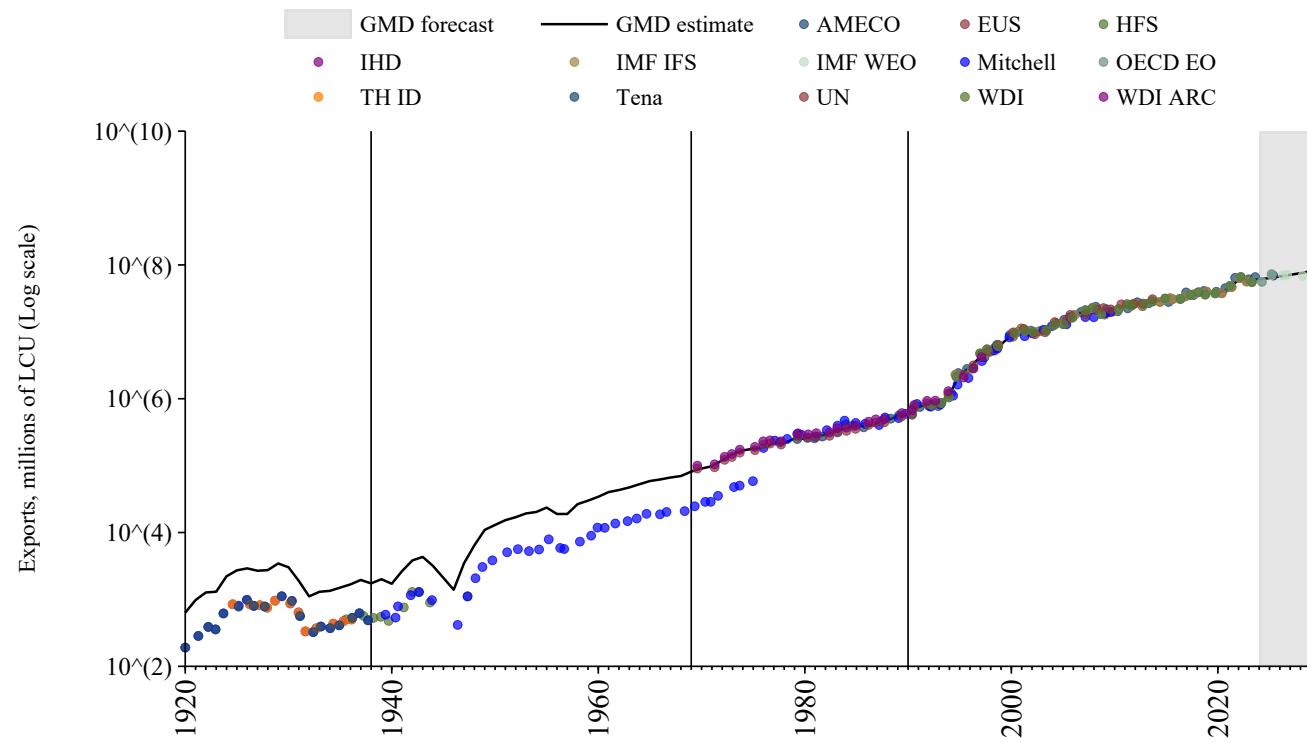
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 99.2%)..
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



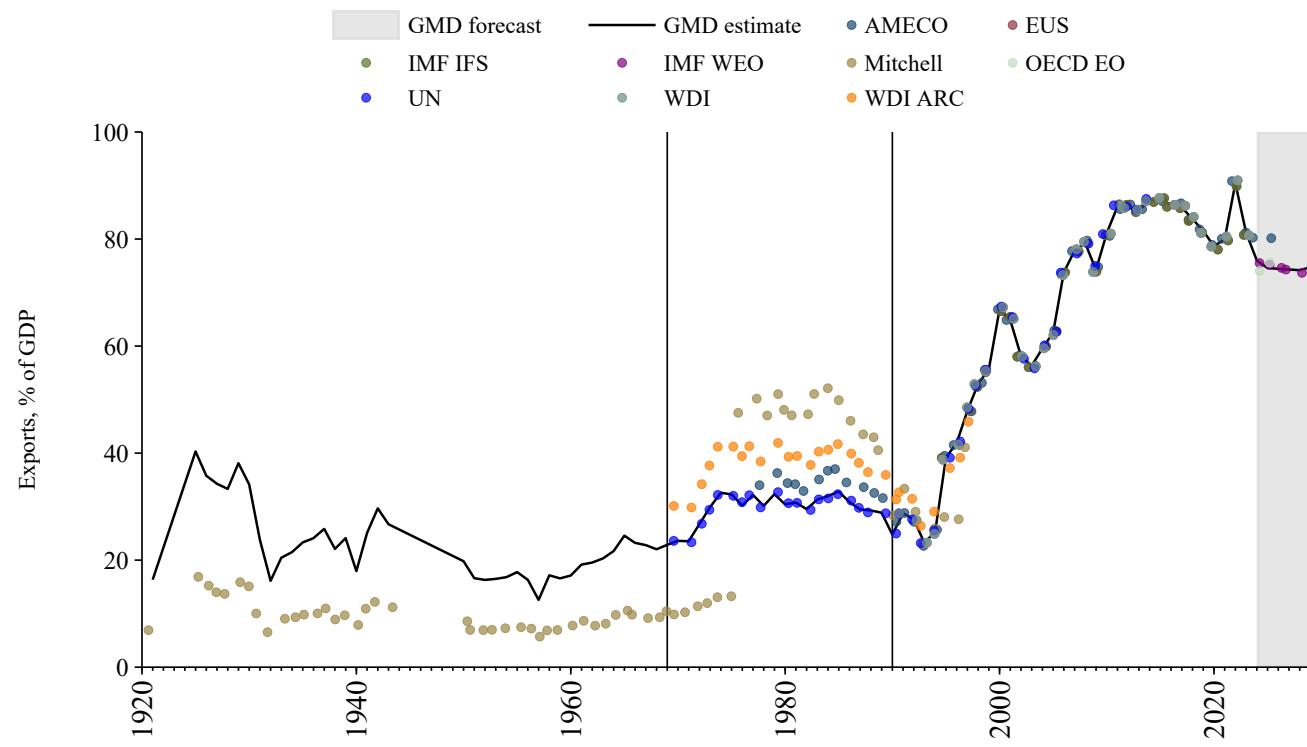
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 332.5%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 332.7%)..
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



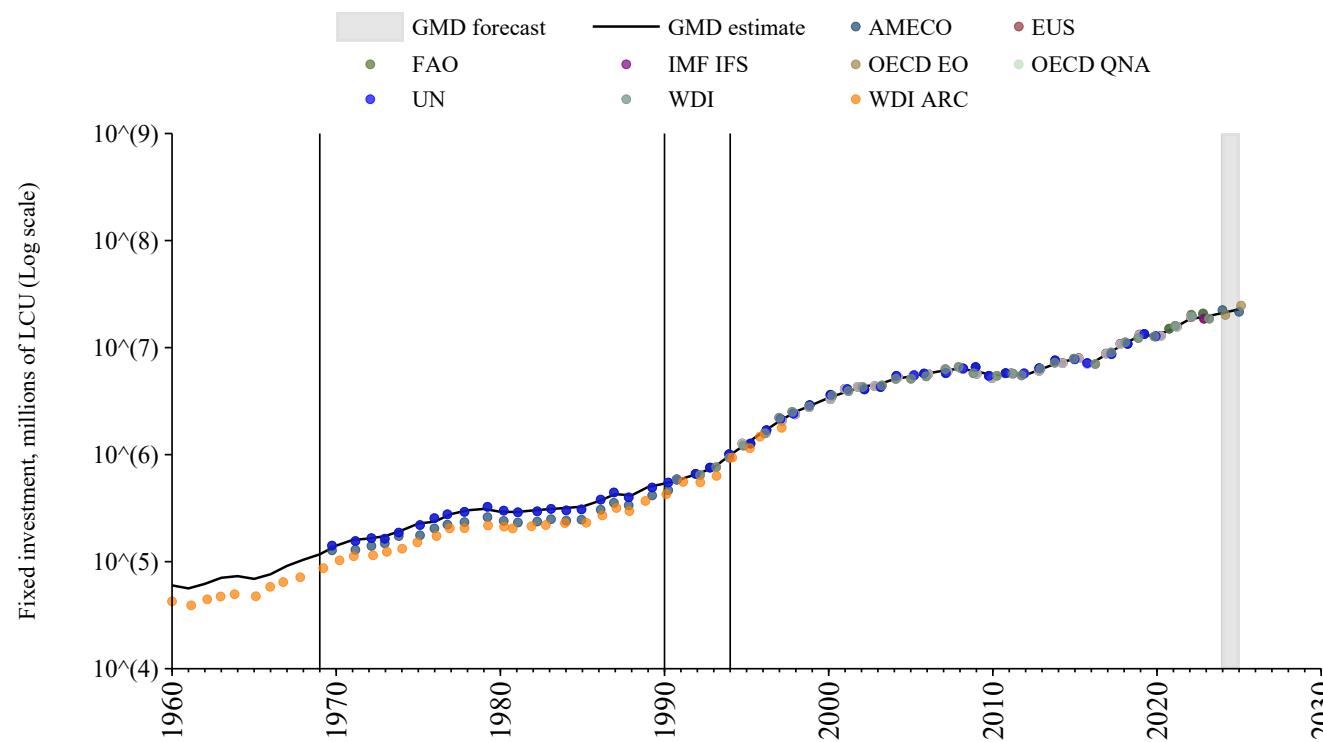
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1921 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 236.1%)..
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



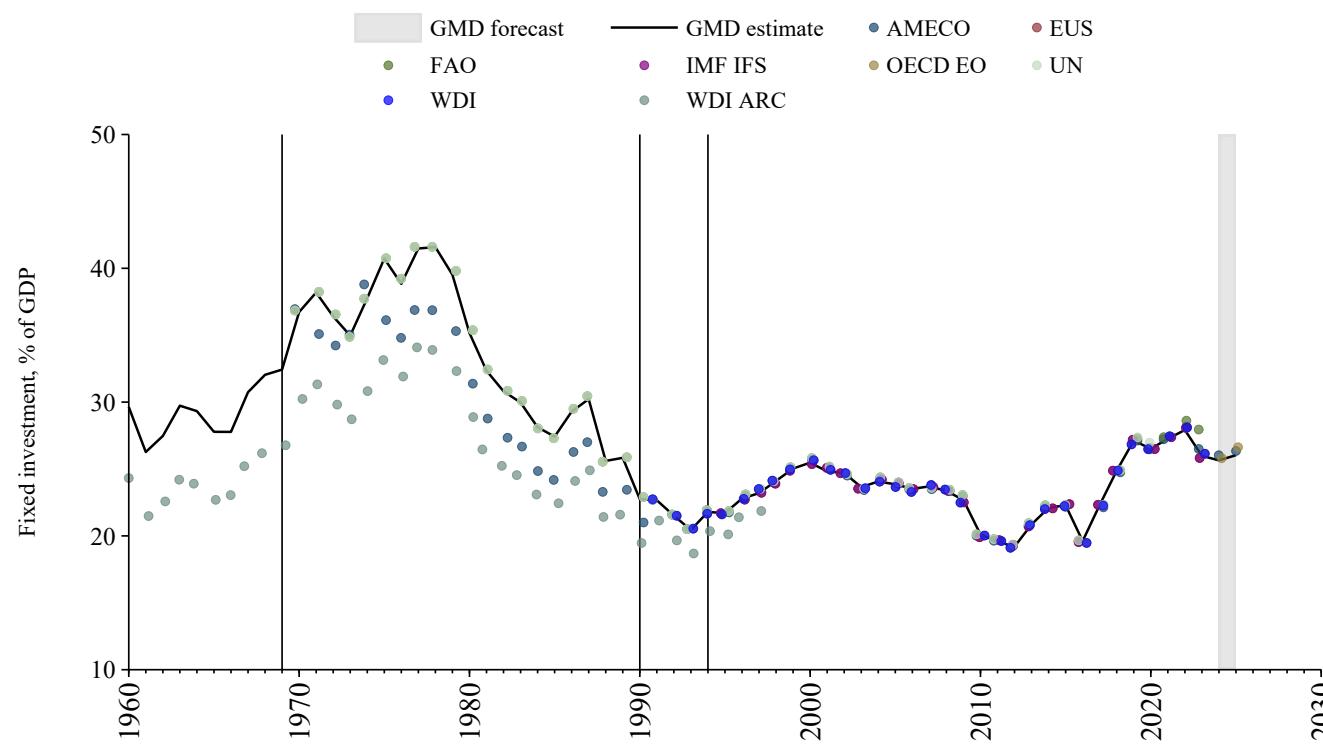
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 140.9%)..
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.8%)..



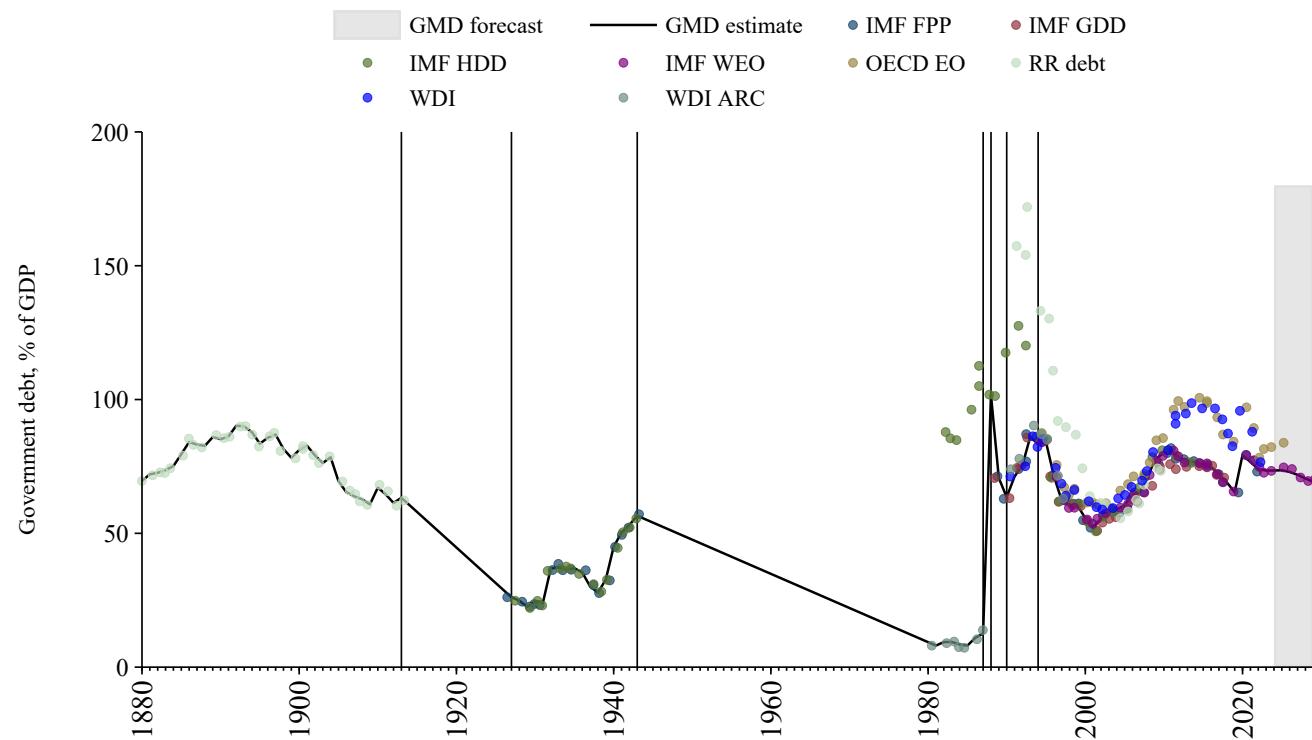
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 121.8%)..
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 99.7%)..
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.7%)..
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.6%)..



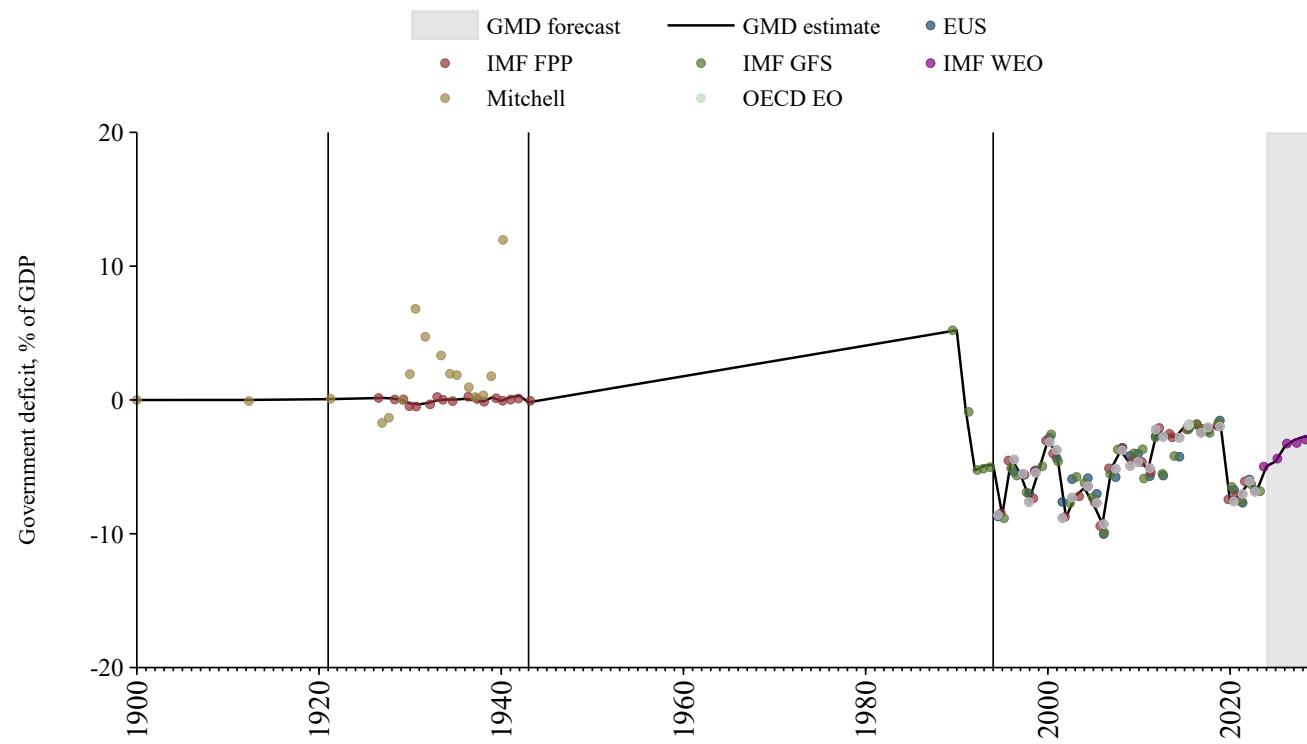
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1880 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1914 - 1927	Spliced using overlapping data in 1928. Data refers to general government.
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1928 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1944 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988. Data refers to central government.
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1988 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989. Data refers to general government.
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1989 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995. Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



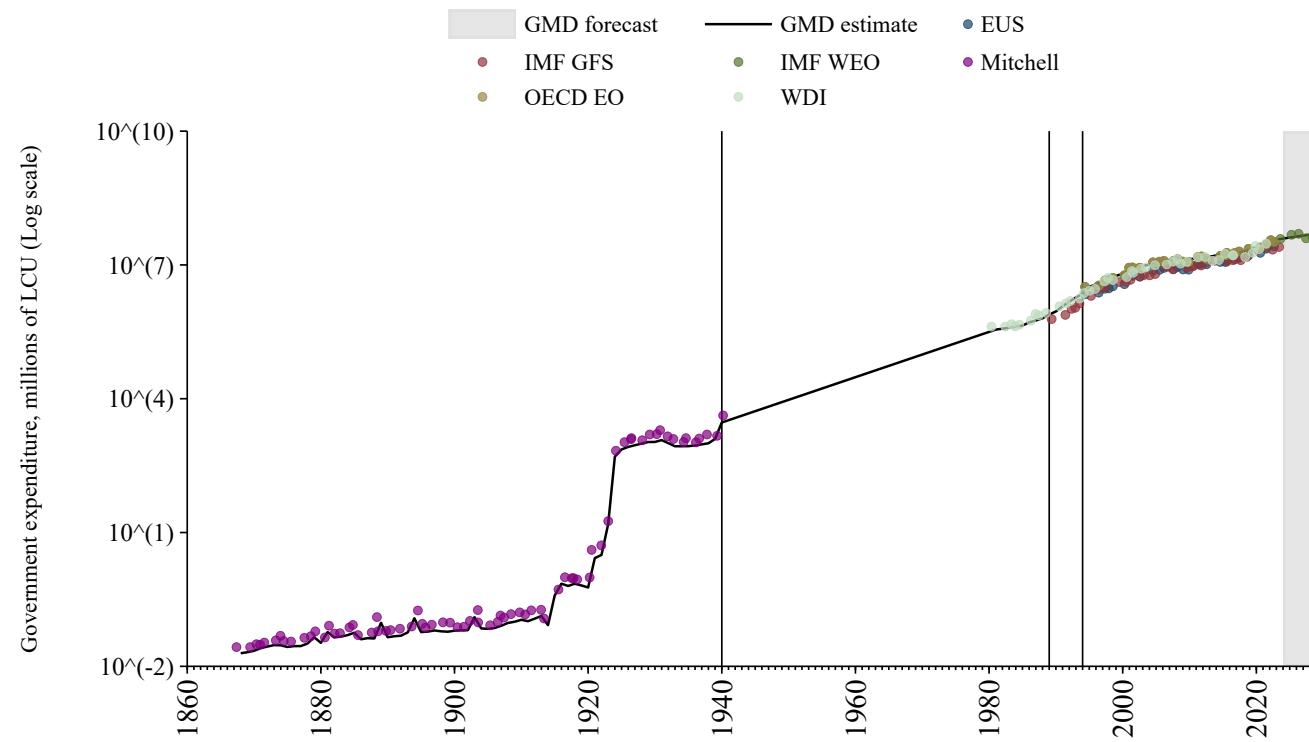
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1900 - 1921	Spliced using overlapping data in 1922.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1922 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1944 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



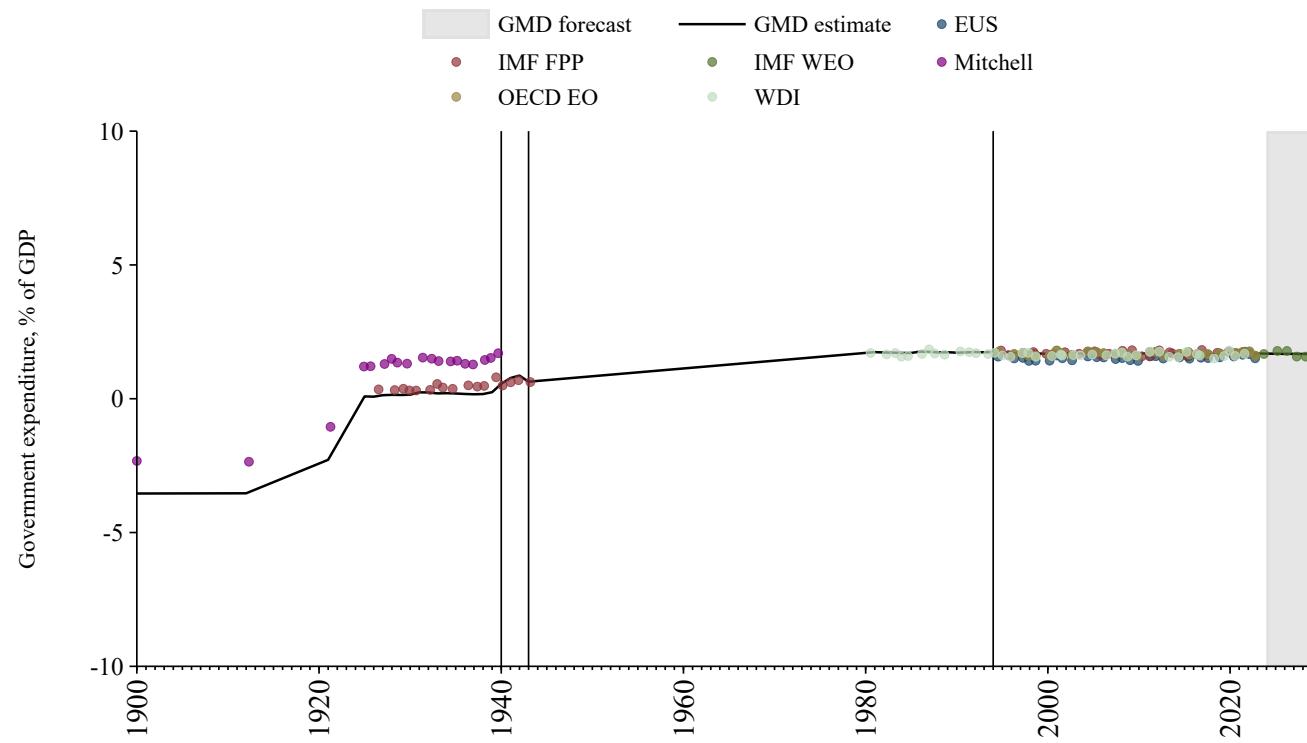
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1868 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 72.7%).. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1941 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 85.3%).. Data refers to general government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 147.9%)..
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



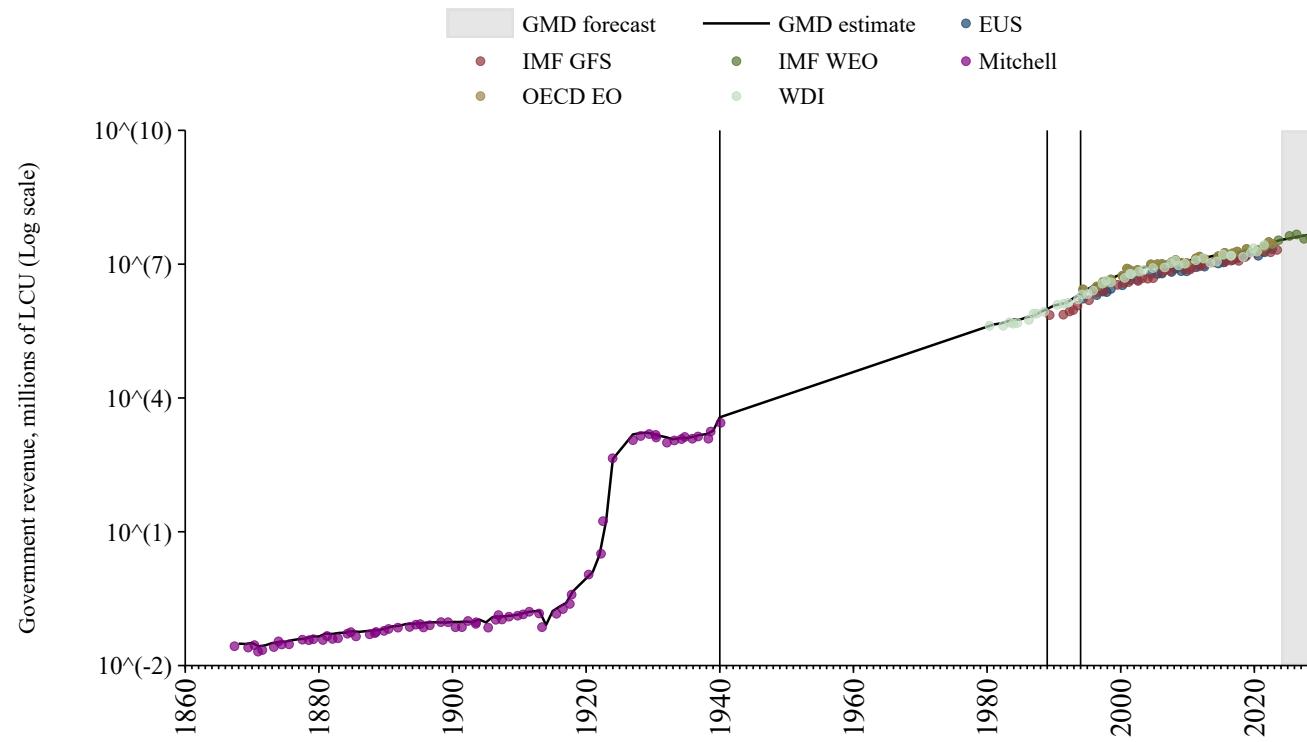
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1900 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 6%).. Data refers to central government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1941 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 117.1%).. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1944 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 108.2%).. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



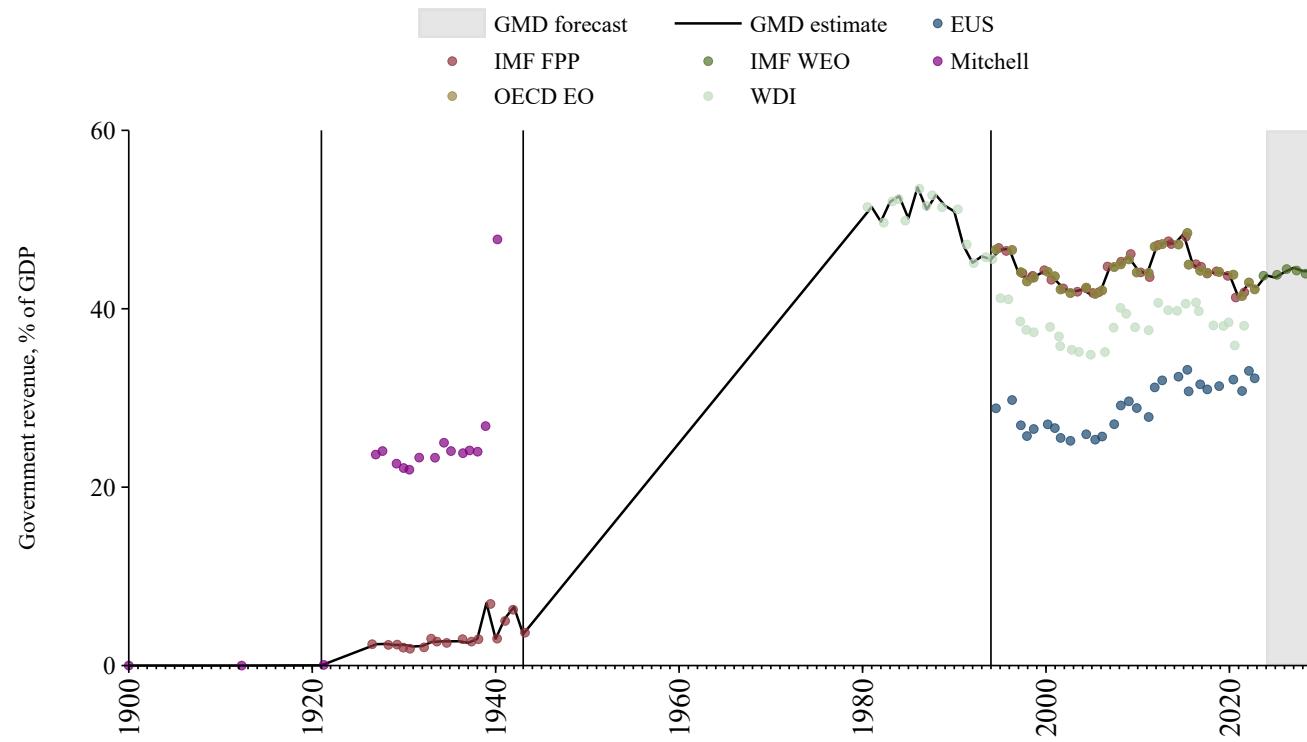
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1868 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 114.2%).. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1941 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 106.9%).. Data refers to general government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 163%).. Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



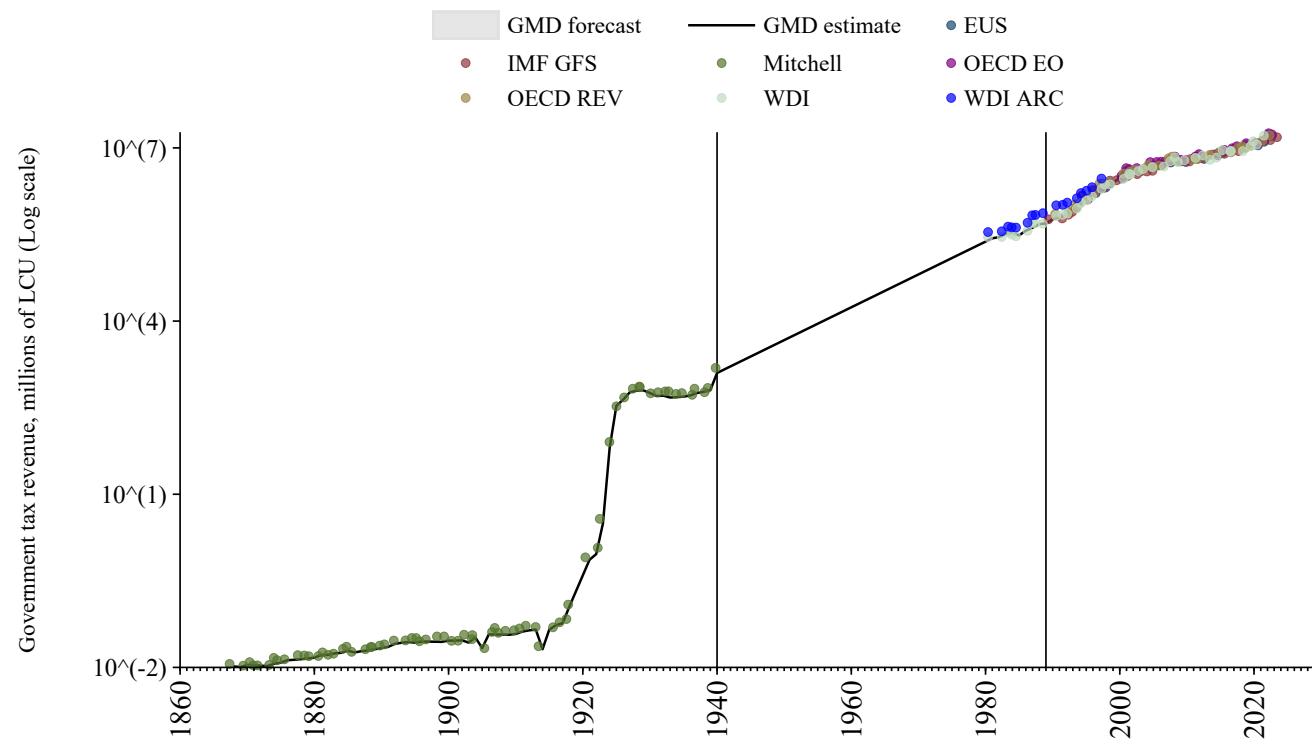
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1900 - 1921	Spliced using overlapping data in 1922. Data refers to central government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1922 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1944 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



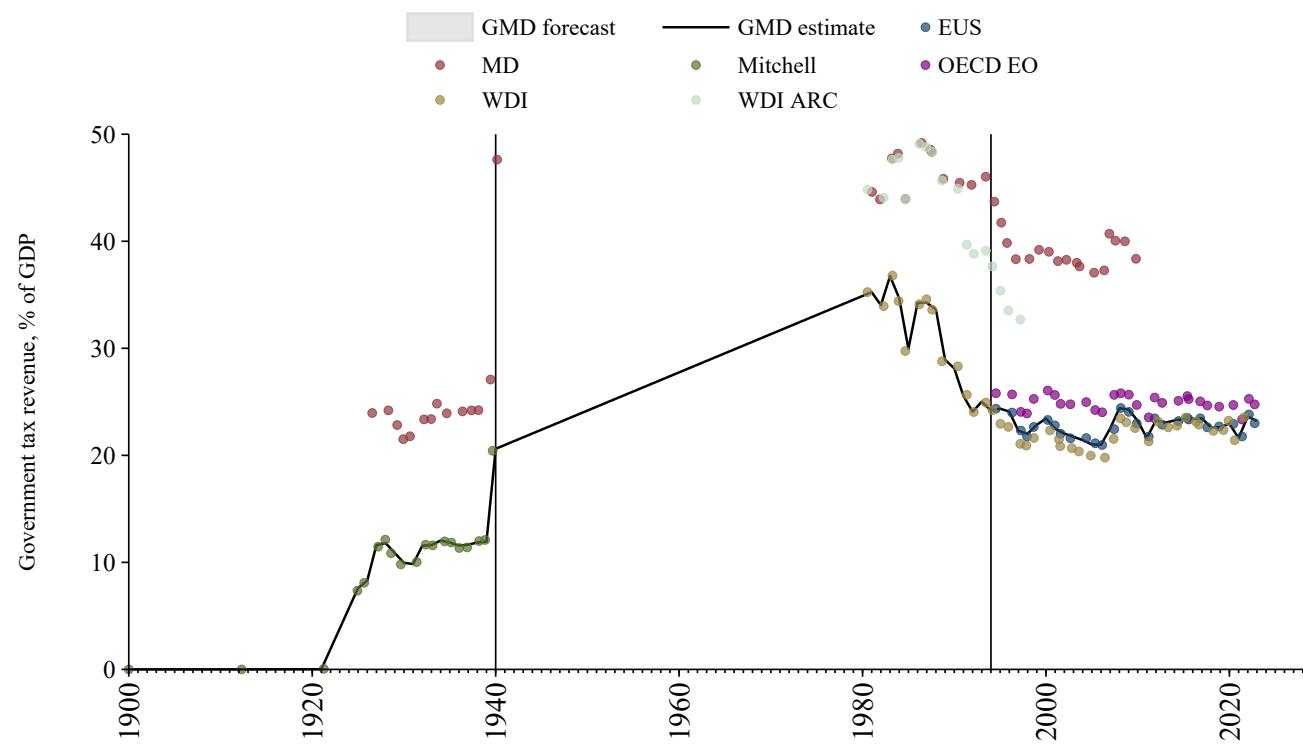
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1868 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 90.4%).. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1941 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 95.1%).. Data refers to general government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to central government.



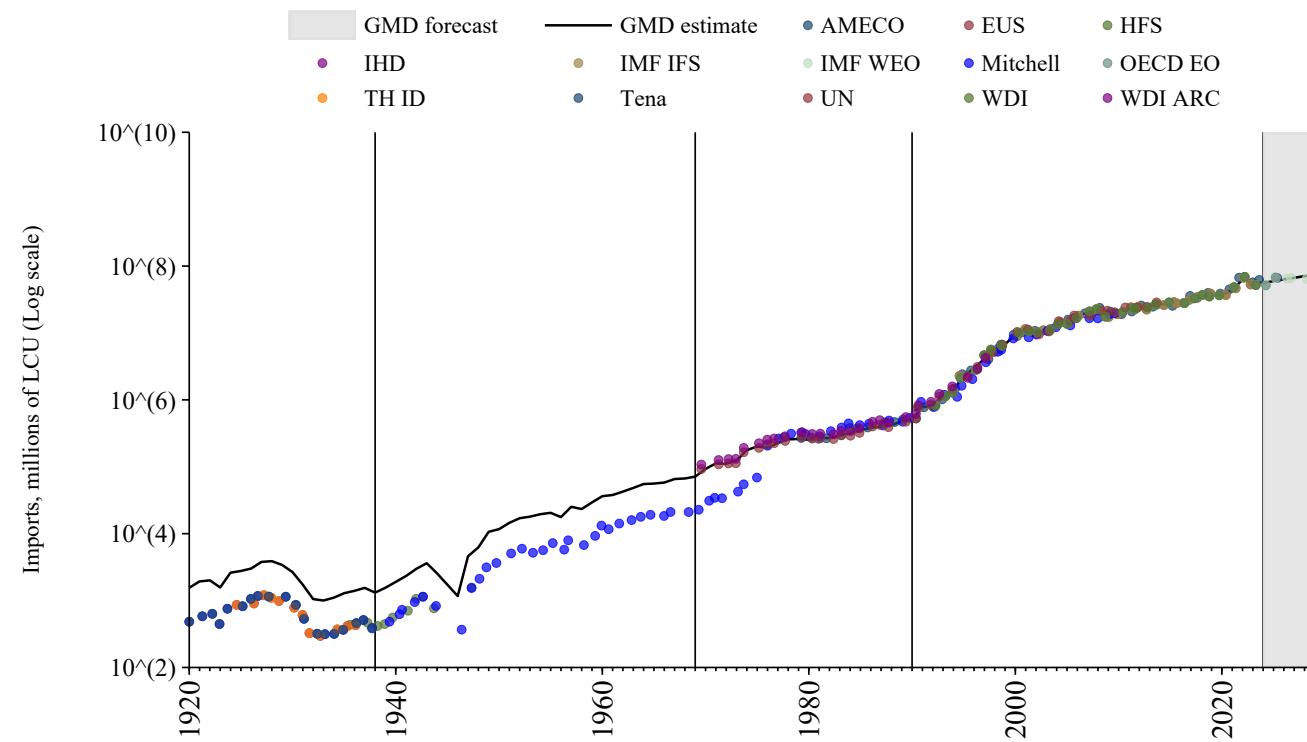
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1900 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1941 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995. Data refers to central government.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



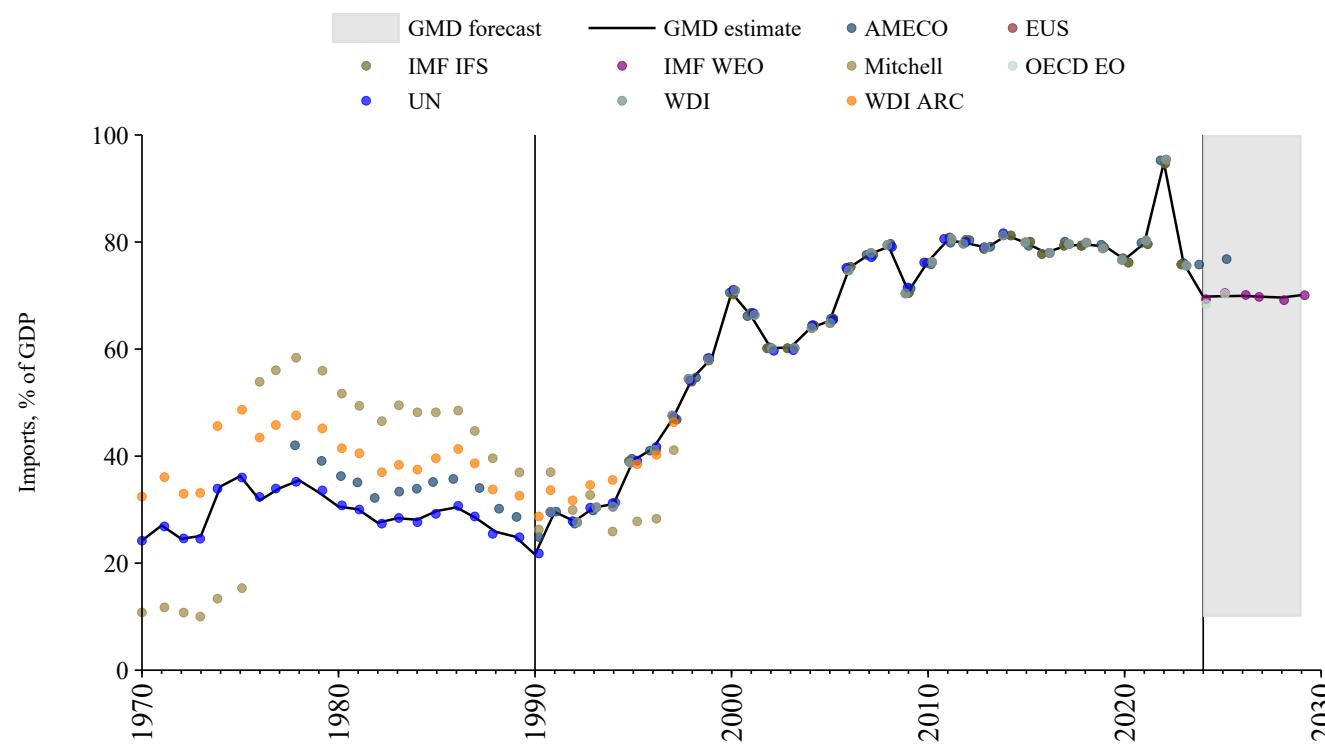
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 320.5%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 315.6%)..
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



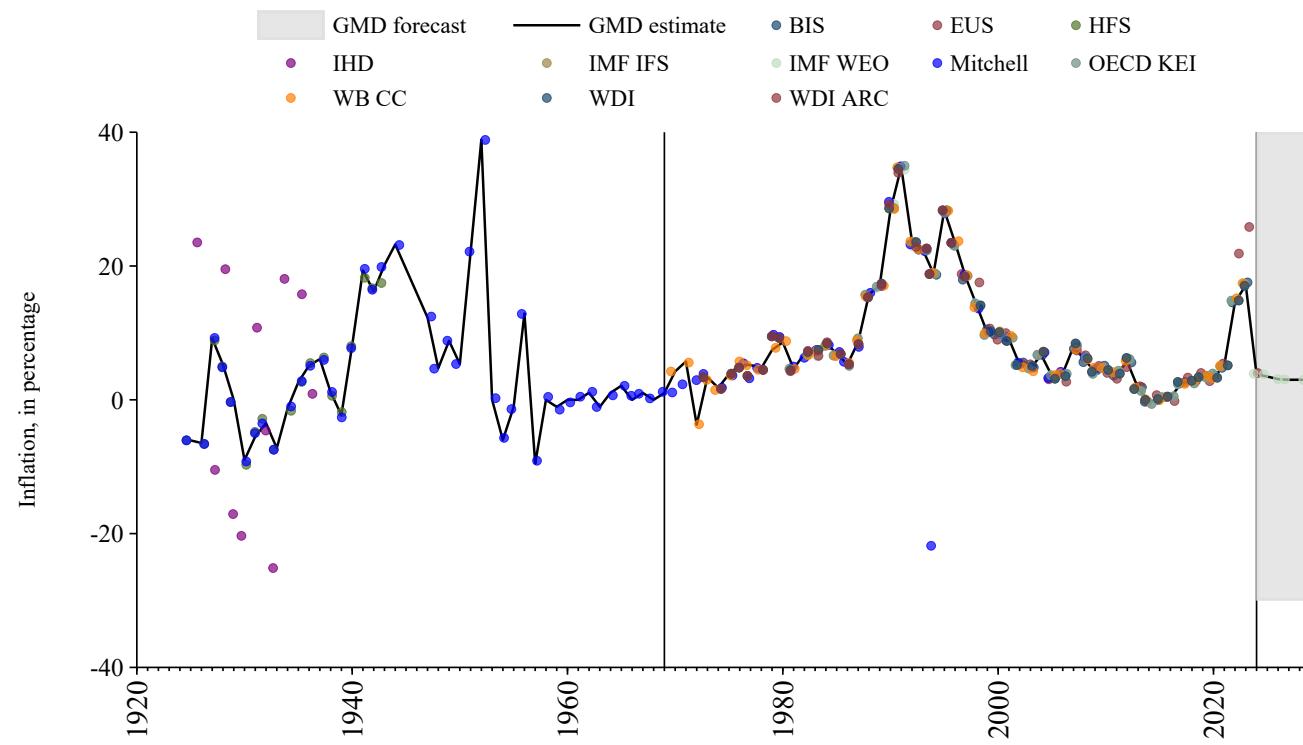
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



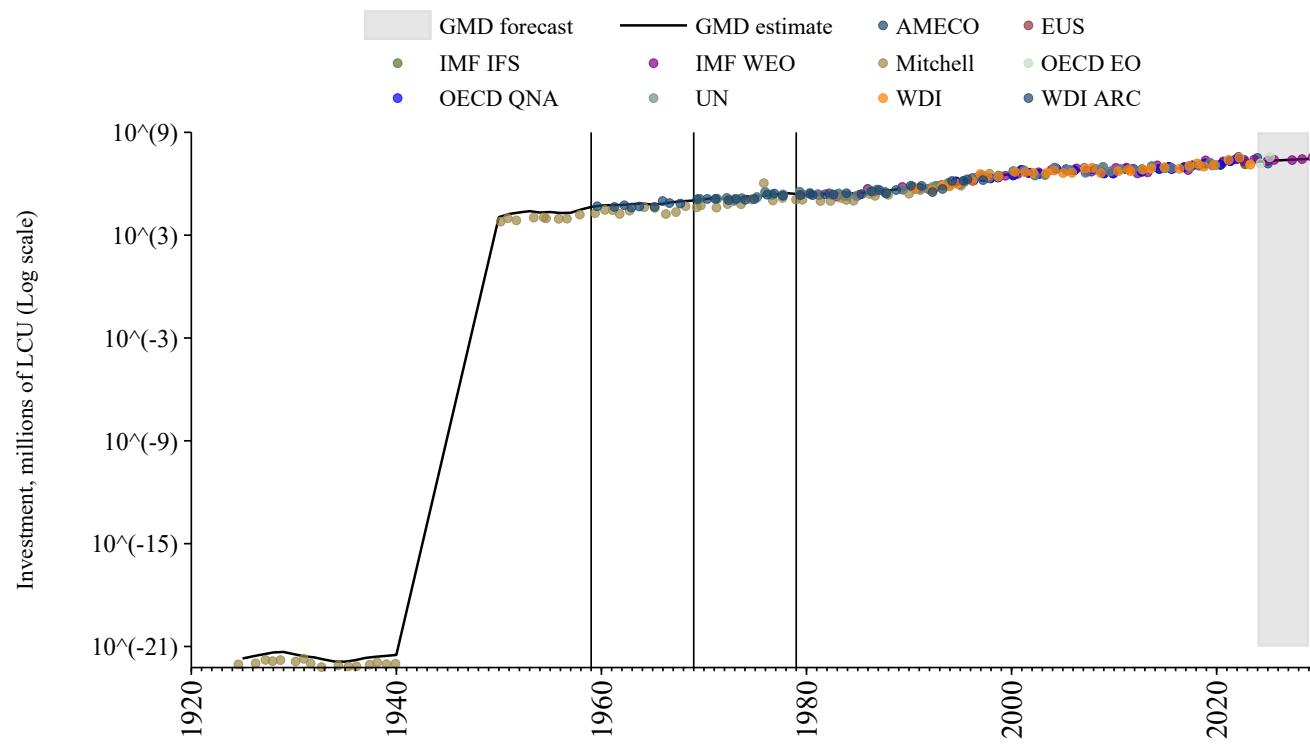
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1925 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



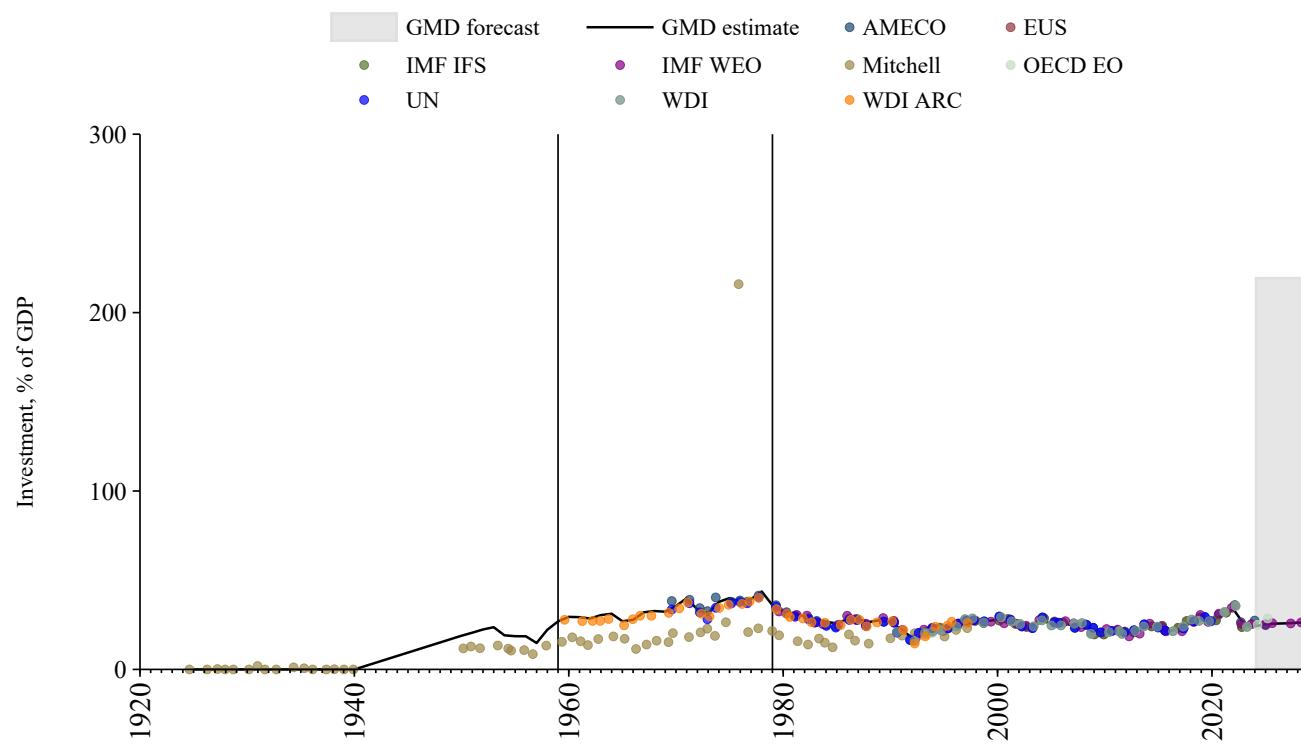
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1925 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 221.6%)..
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 110.4%)..
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.8%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



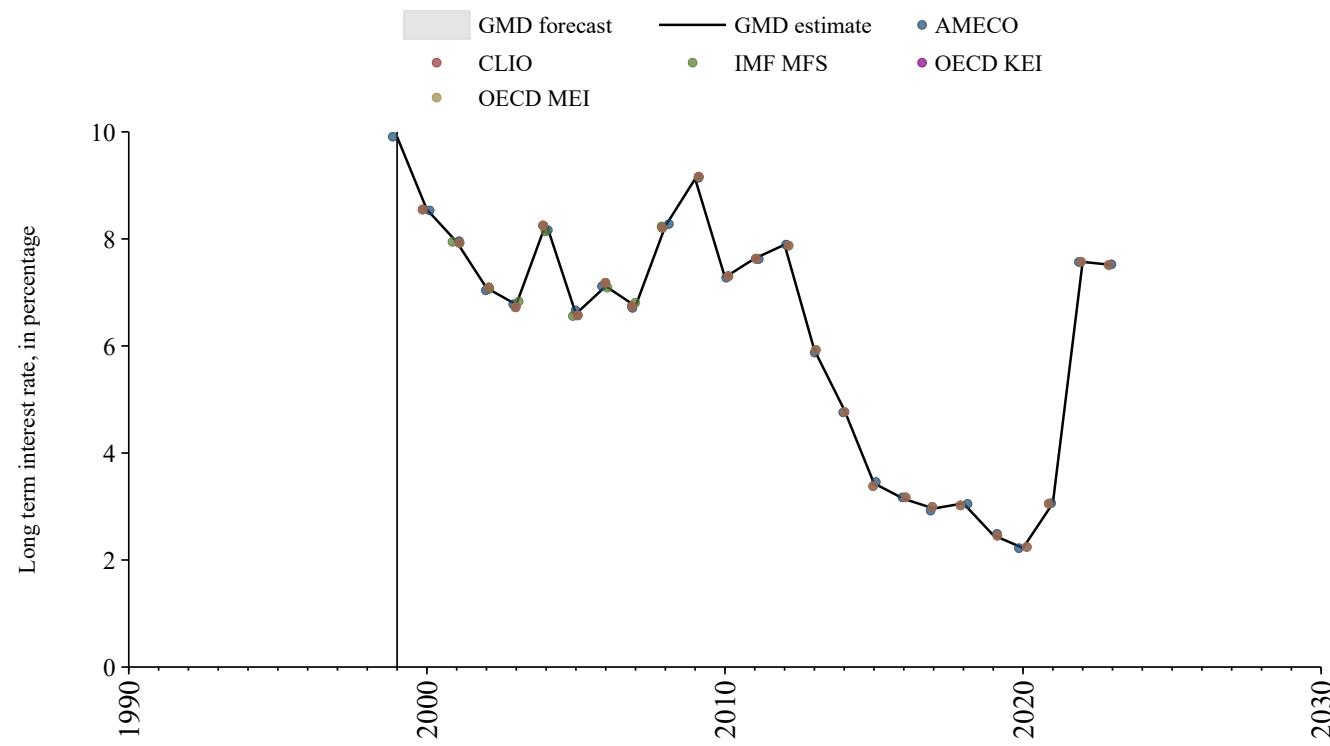
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1925 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 172.3%)..
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 105.9%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



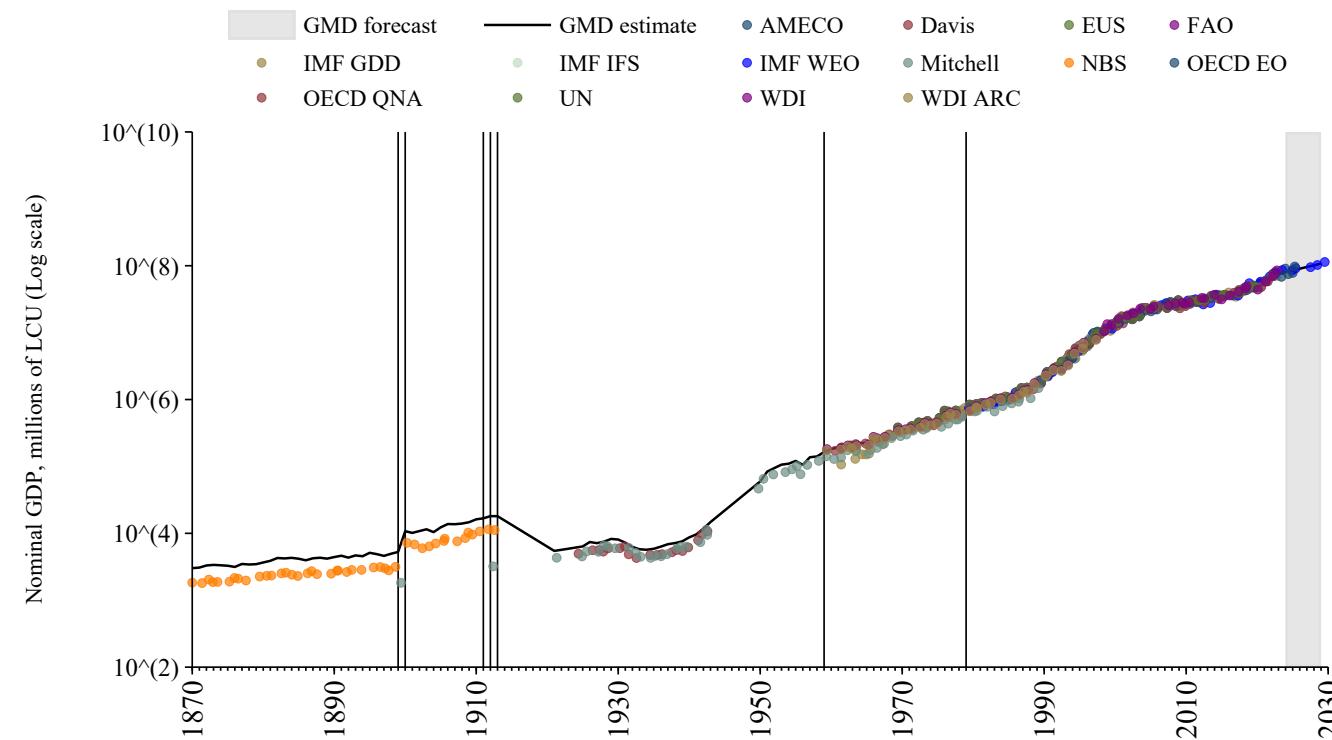
Long term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1999 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
OECD (2024b)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



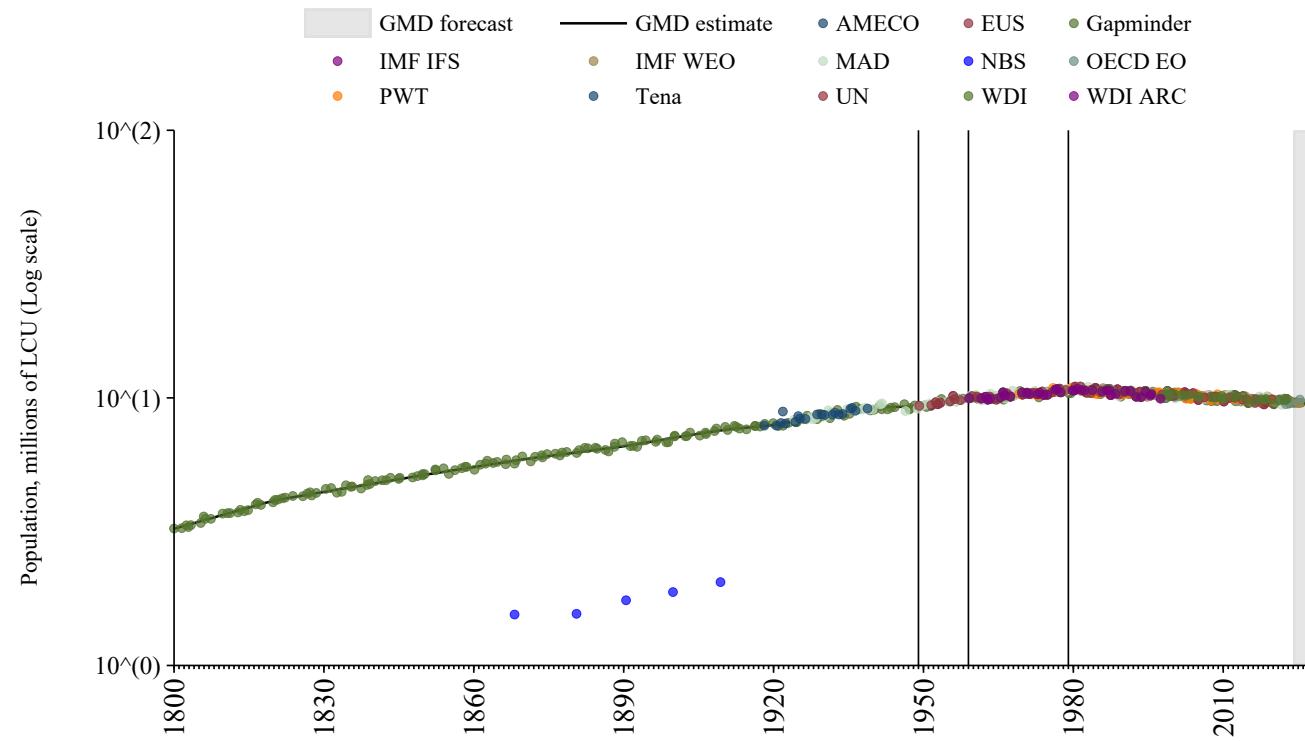
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1870 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 164.6%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1900 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901: (ratio = 590.3%)..
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1901 - 1911	Spliced using overlapping data in 1912: (ratio = 164.6%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1912 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913: (ratio = 543.7%)..
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1913 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 164.6%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 128.3%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



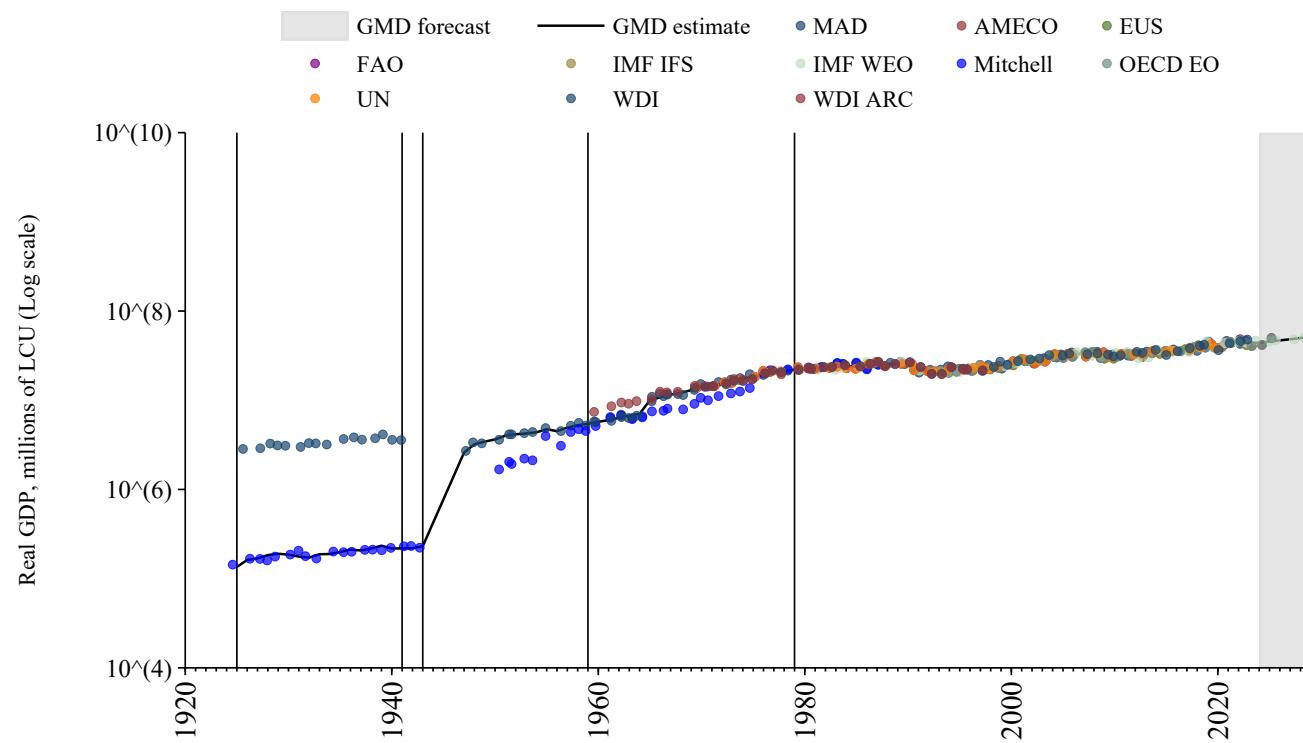
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.8%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.8%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.7%)..



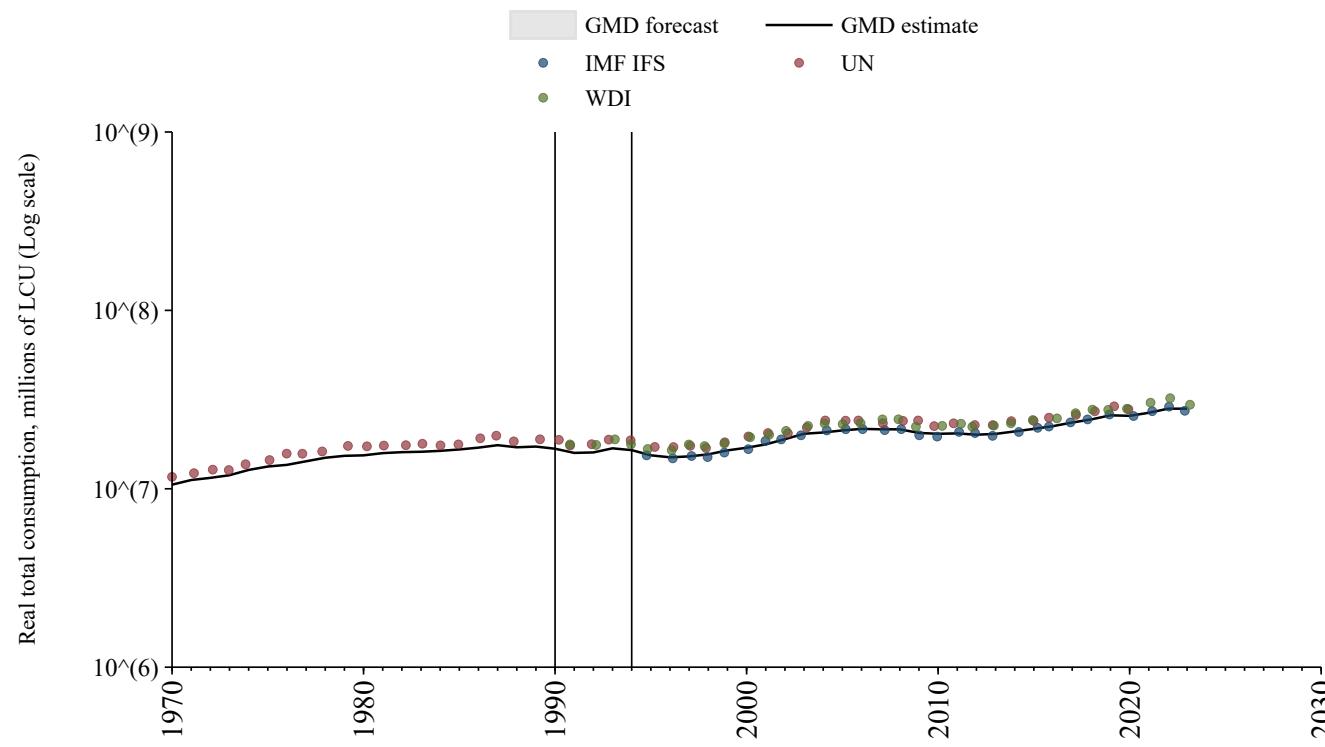
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1925 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 94.2%)..
Bolt et al. (2018)	1926 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = 5.7%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1942 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 98.5%)..
Bolt et al. (2018)	1944 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.3%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.3%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



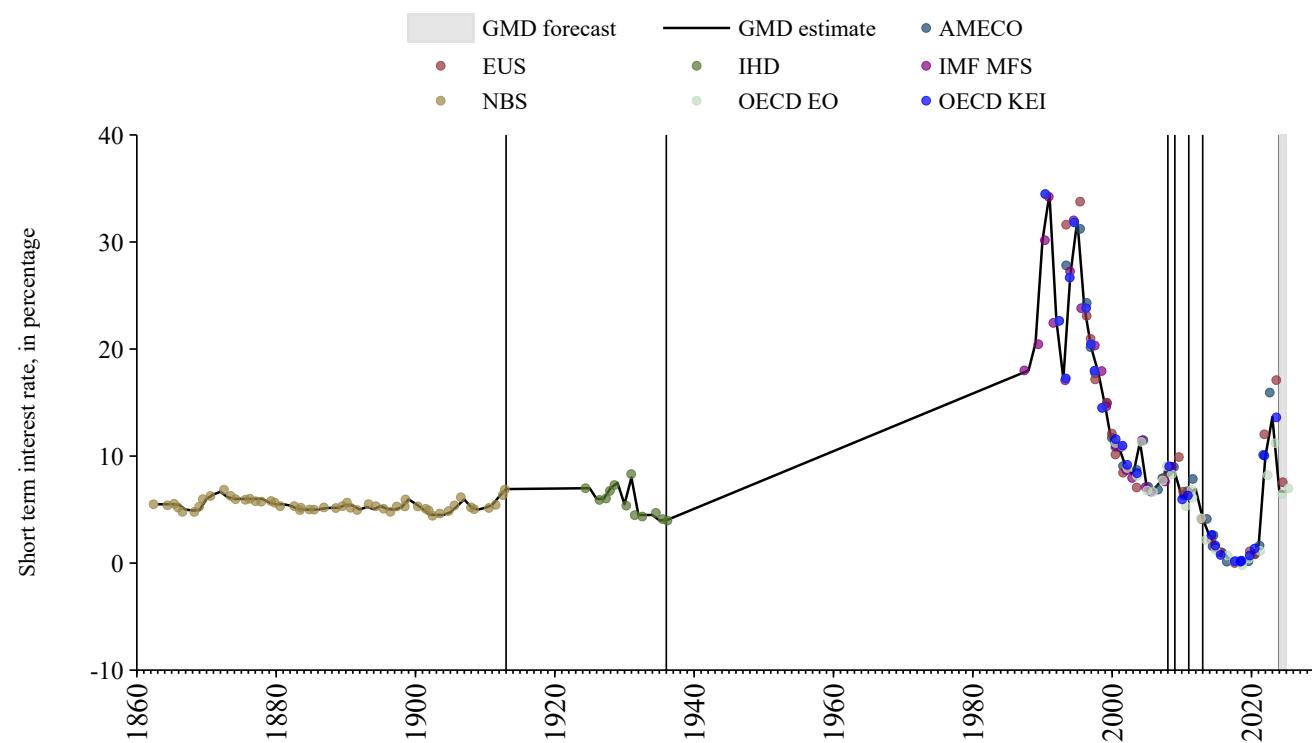
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 90.4%)..
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 89.6%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



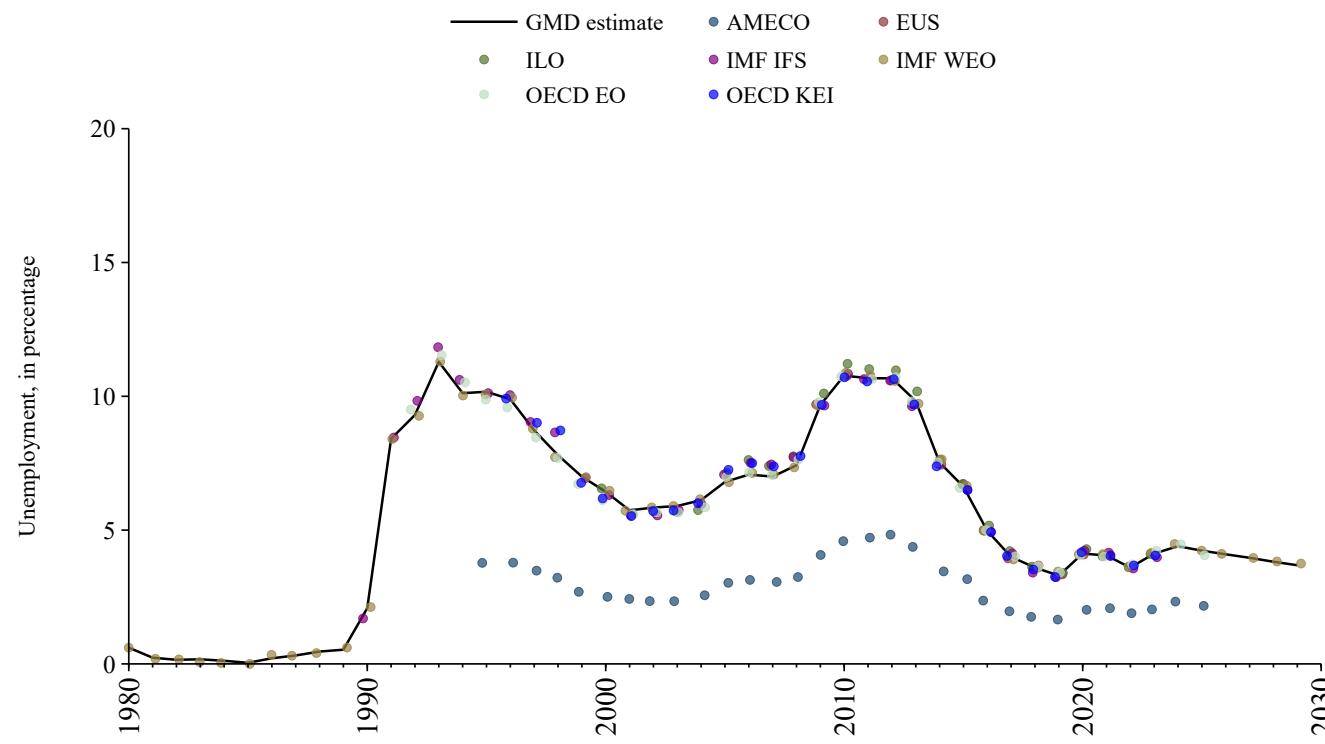
Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1863 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914.
Ellison et al. (2024)	1914 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937.
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1937 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2009 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
OECD (2024a)	2010 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2012 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
OECD (2024a)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



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