

# Government Debt

January 28, 2025

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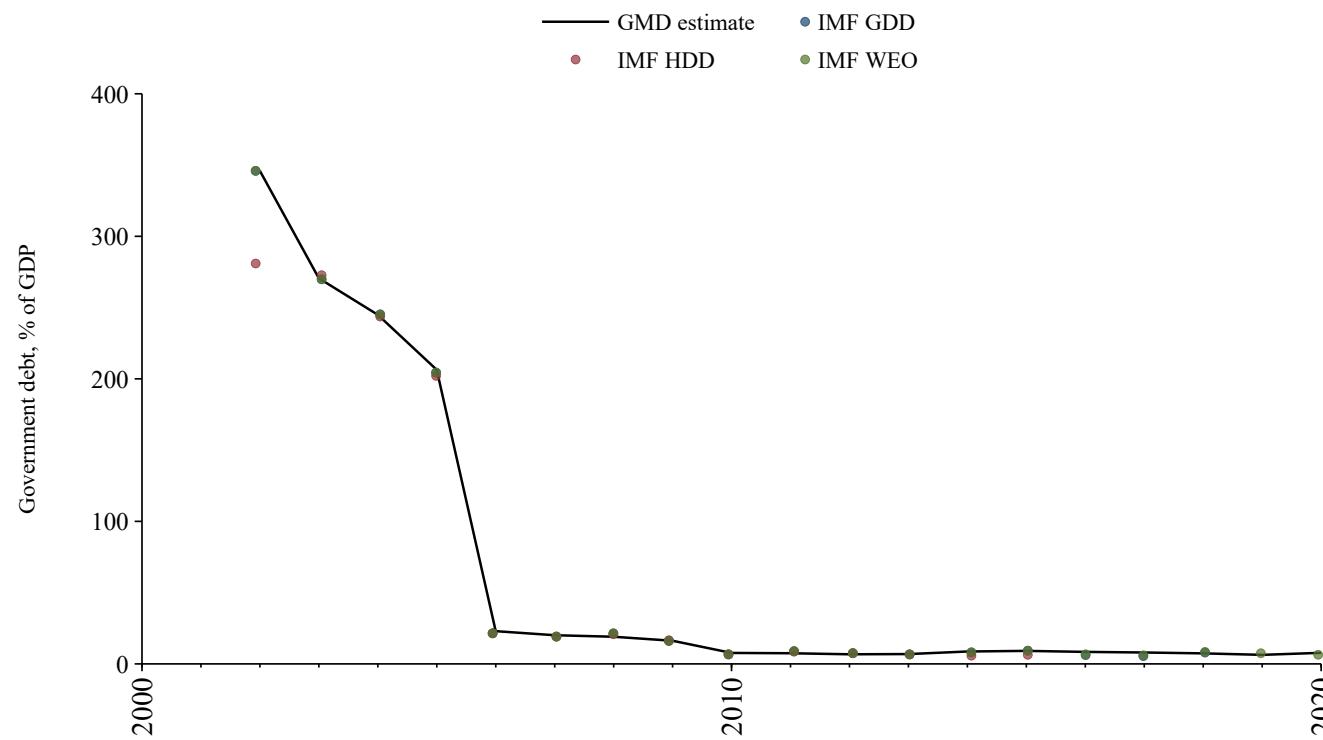
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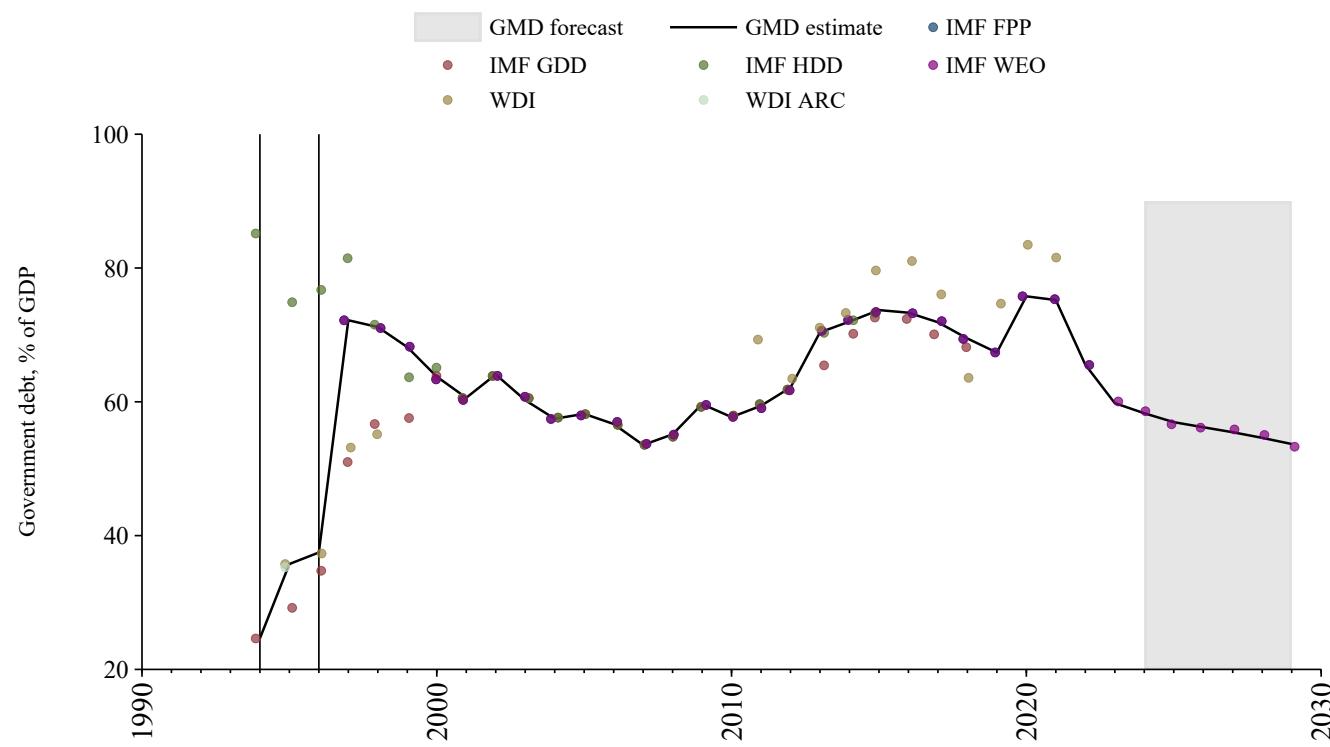
# Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2002 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



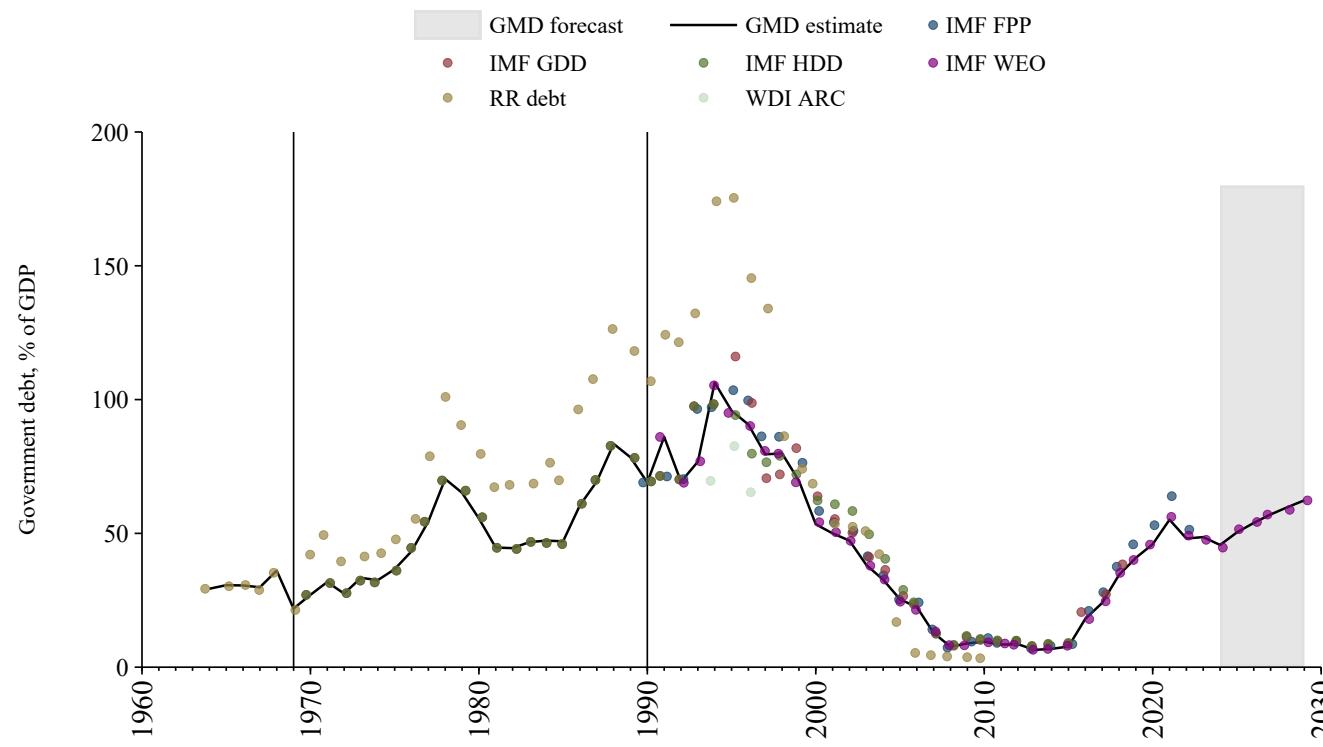
## Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1994 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



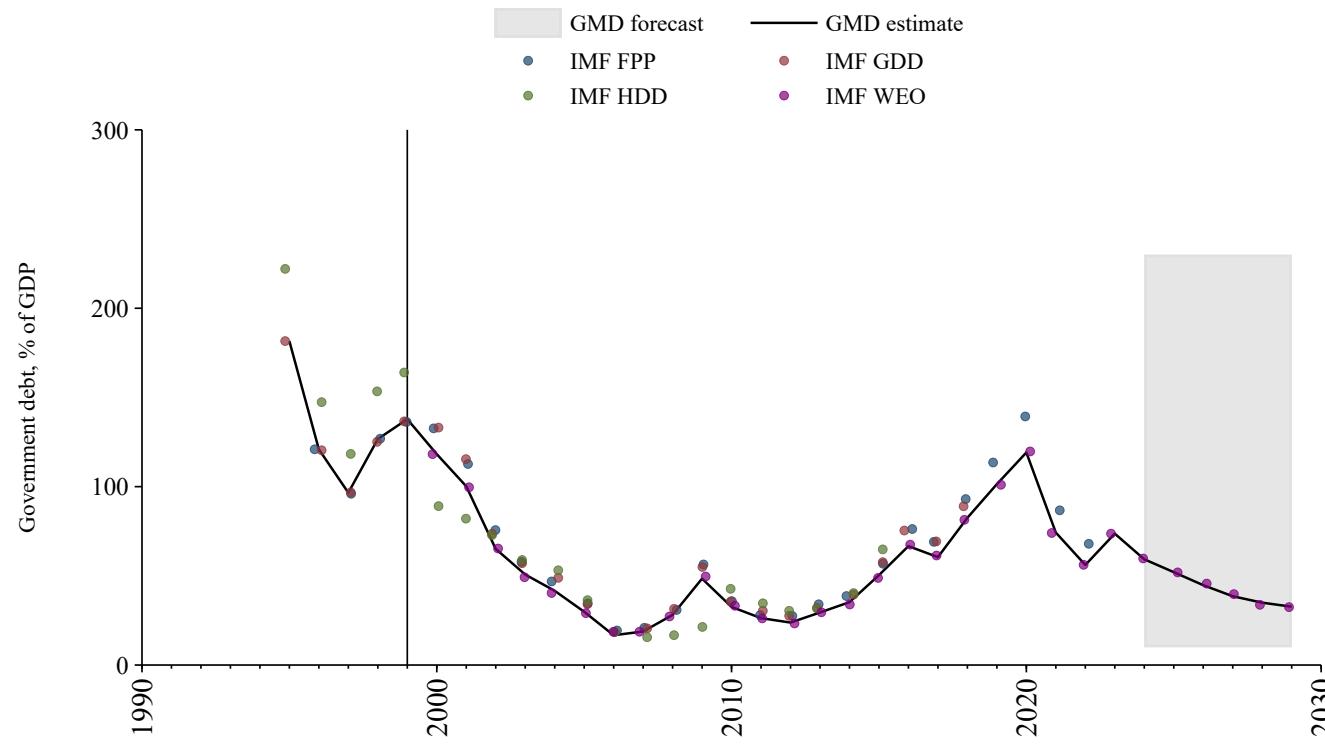
# Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1964 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



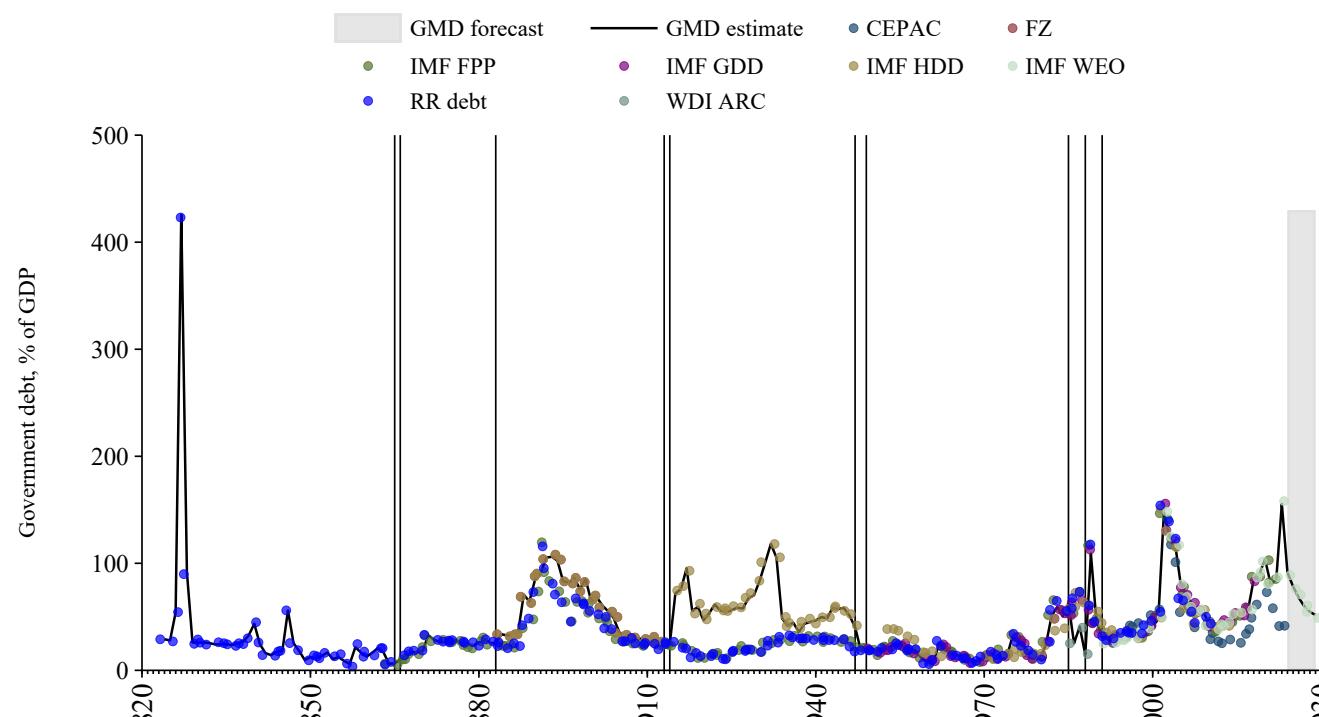
## Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1995 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



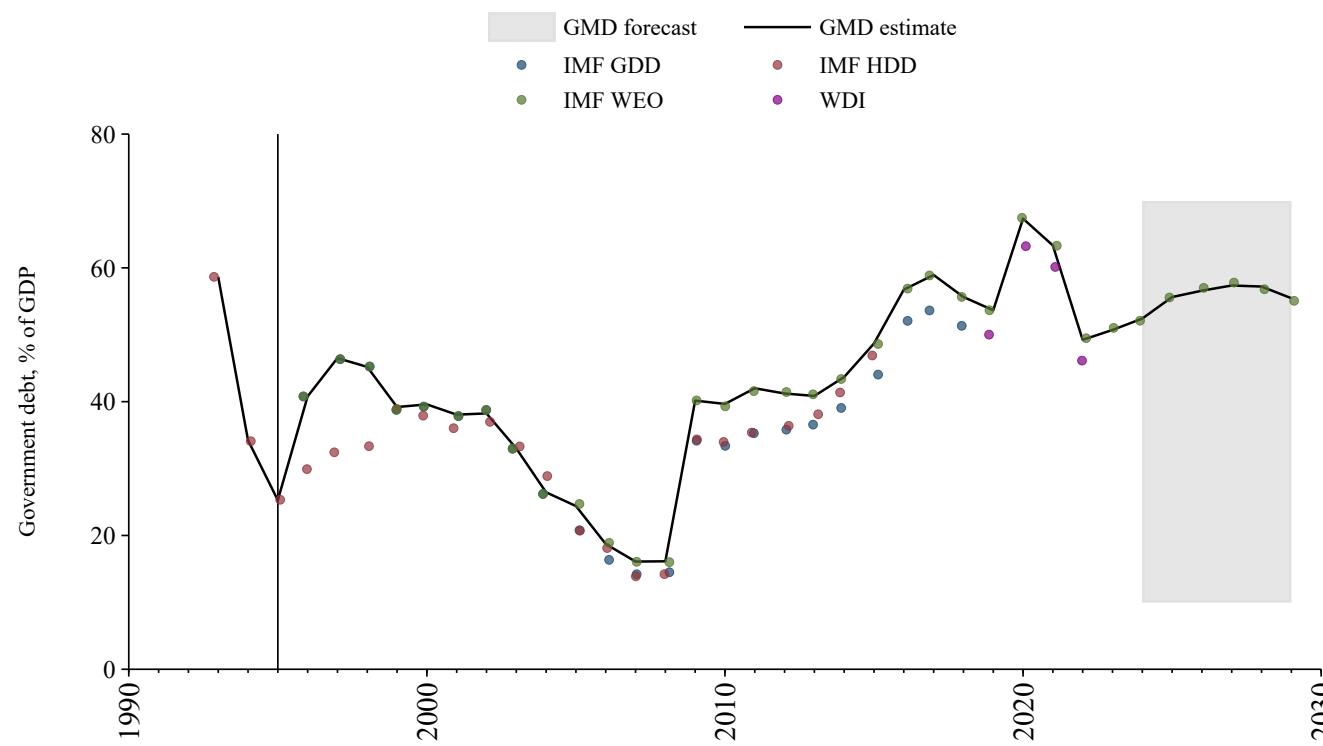
# Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1824 - 1865	Spliced using overlapping data in 1866
Mauro et al. (2015)	1866 - 1866	Spliced using overlapping data in 1867
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1867 - 1883	Spliced using overlapping data in 1884
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1884 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1914 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1915 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1986 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1989 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



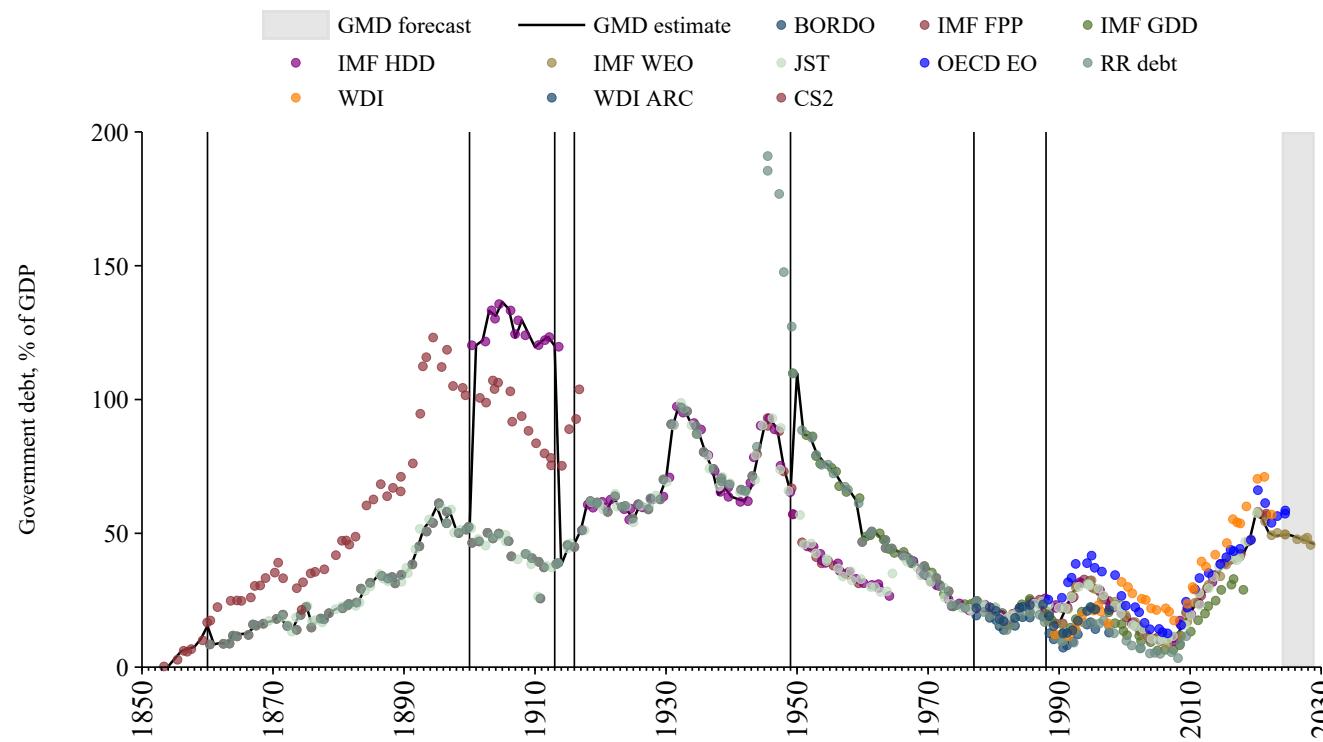
## Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1993 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



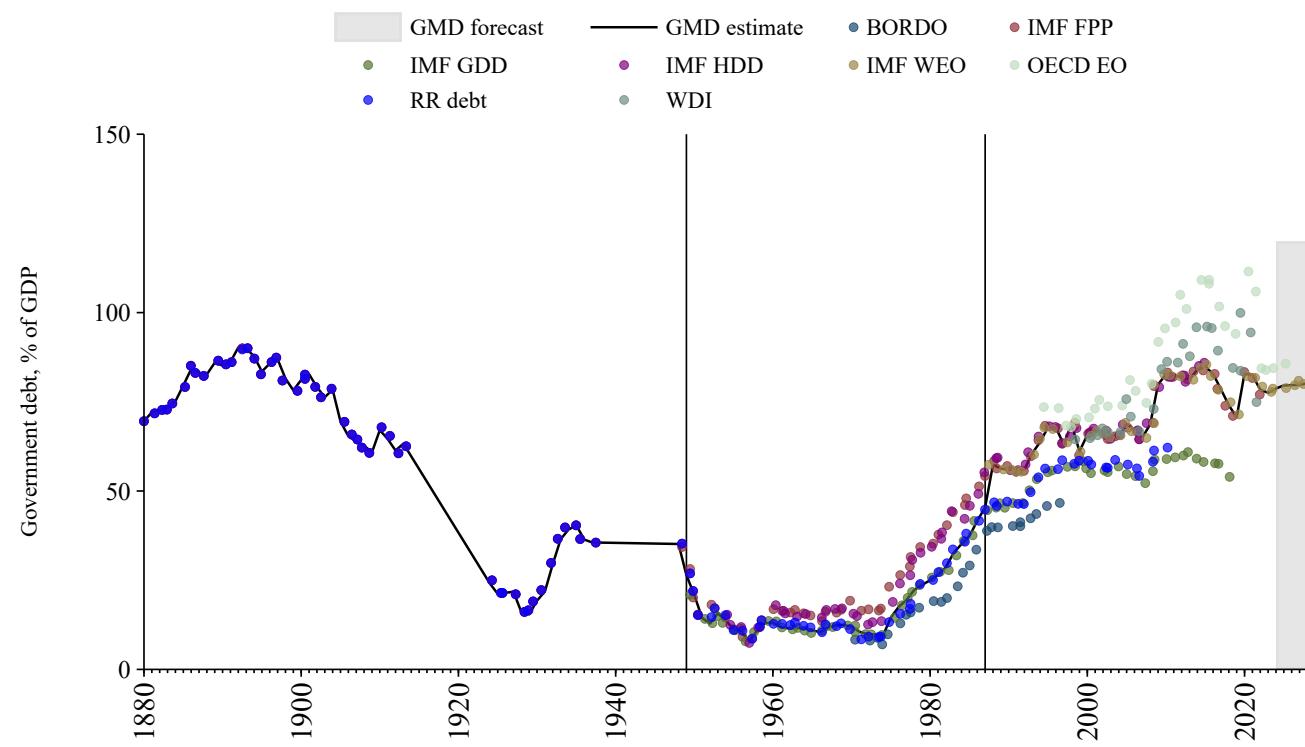
# Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Vamplew (1987)	1854 - 1860	Spliced using overlapping data in 1861
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1861 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1901 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1914 - 1916	Spliced using overlapping data in 1917
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1917 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1978 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
WEO (2024)	1989 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



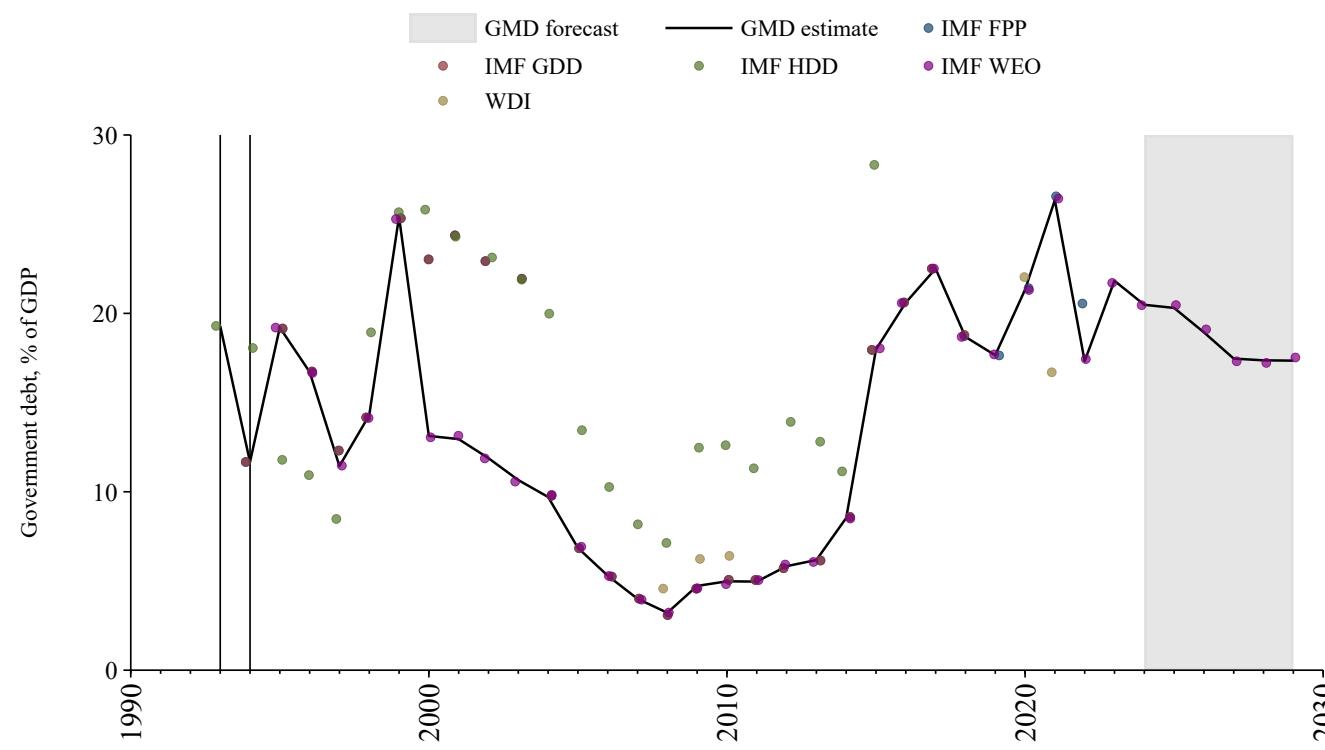
## Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1880 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



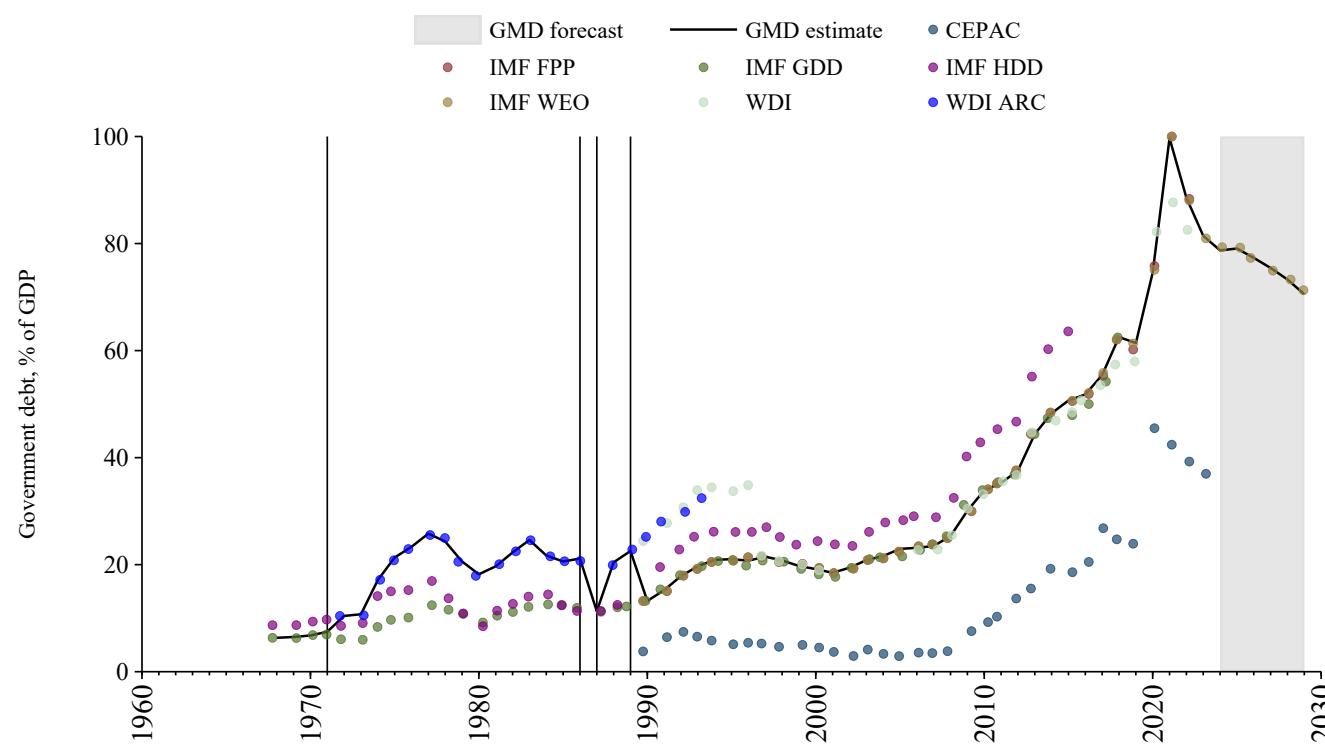
## Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1993 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1994 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



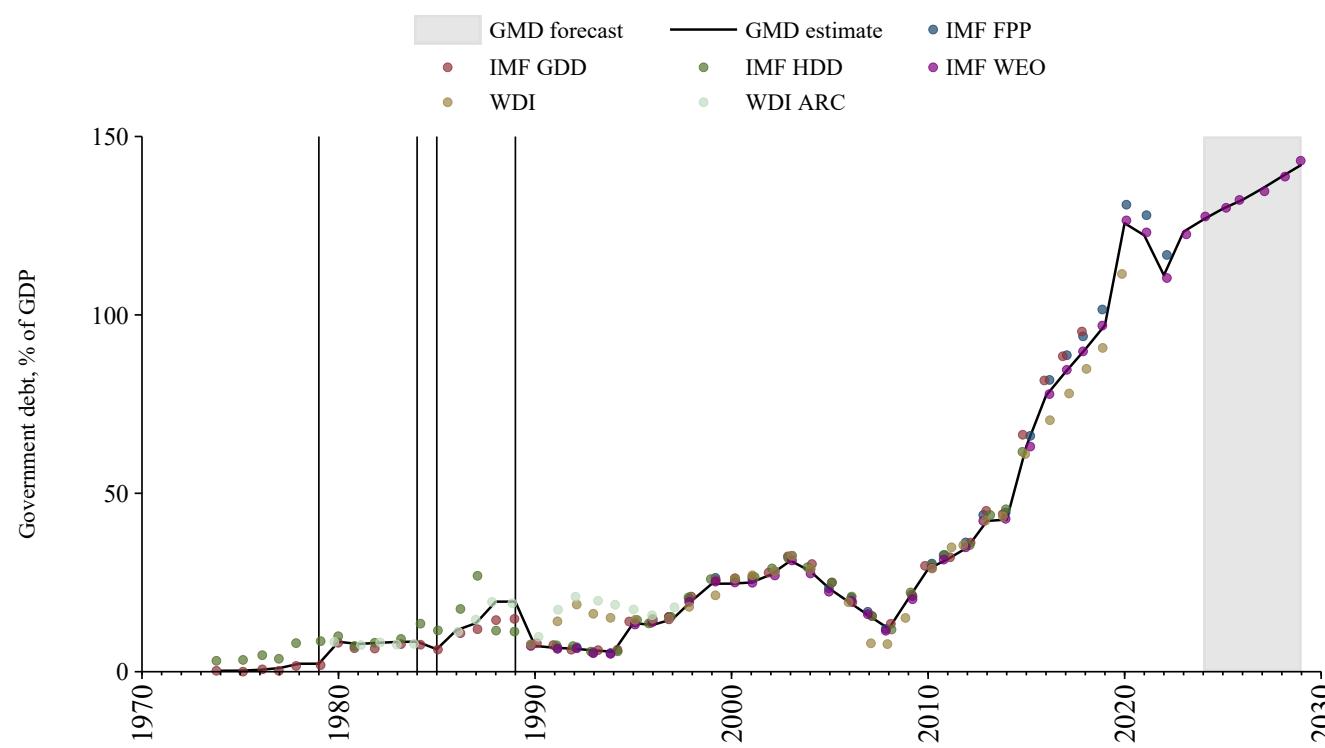
## Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1968 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1987 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1988 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



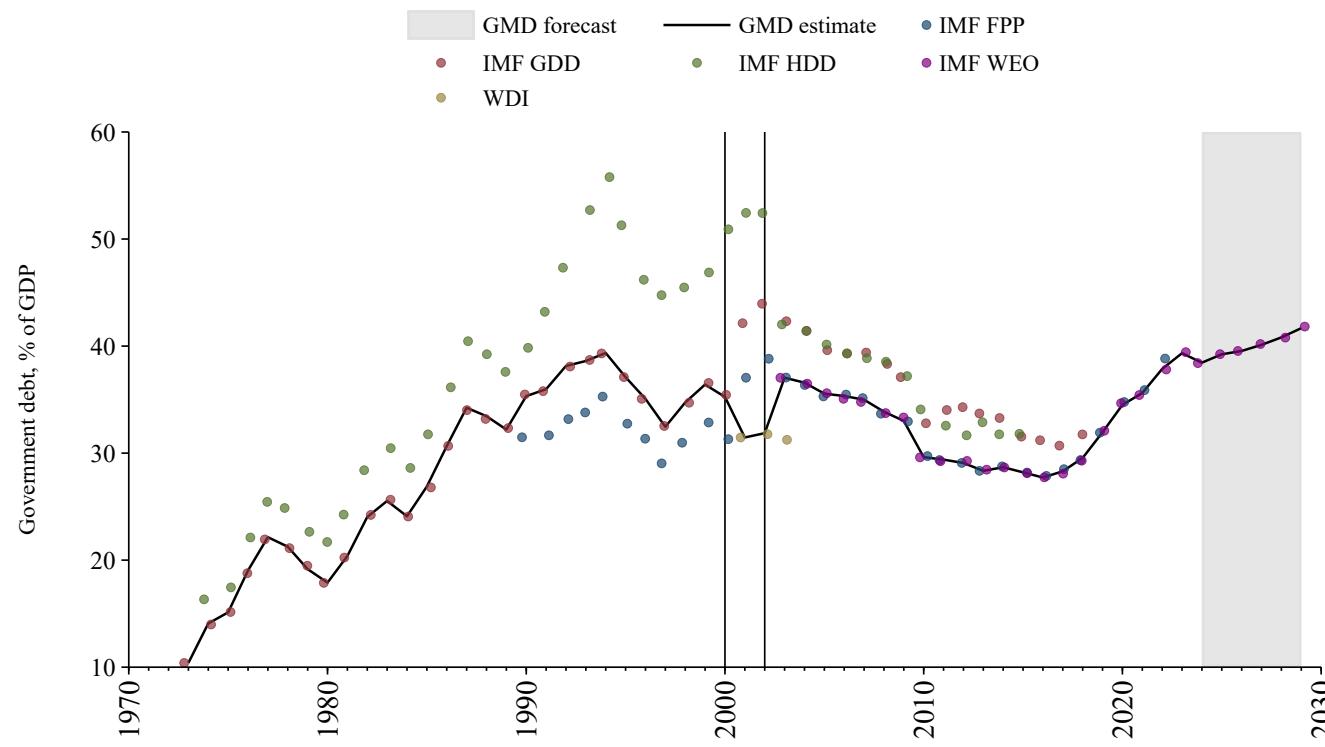
## Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1974 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1985 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1986 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



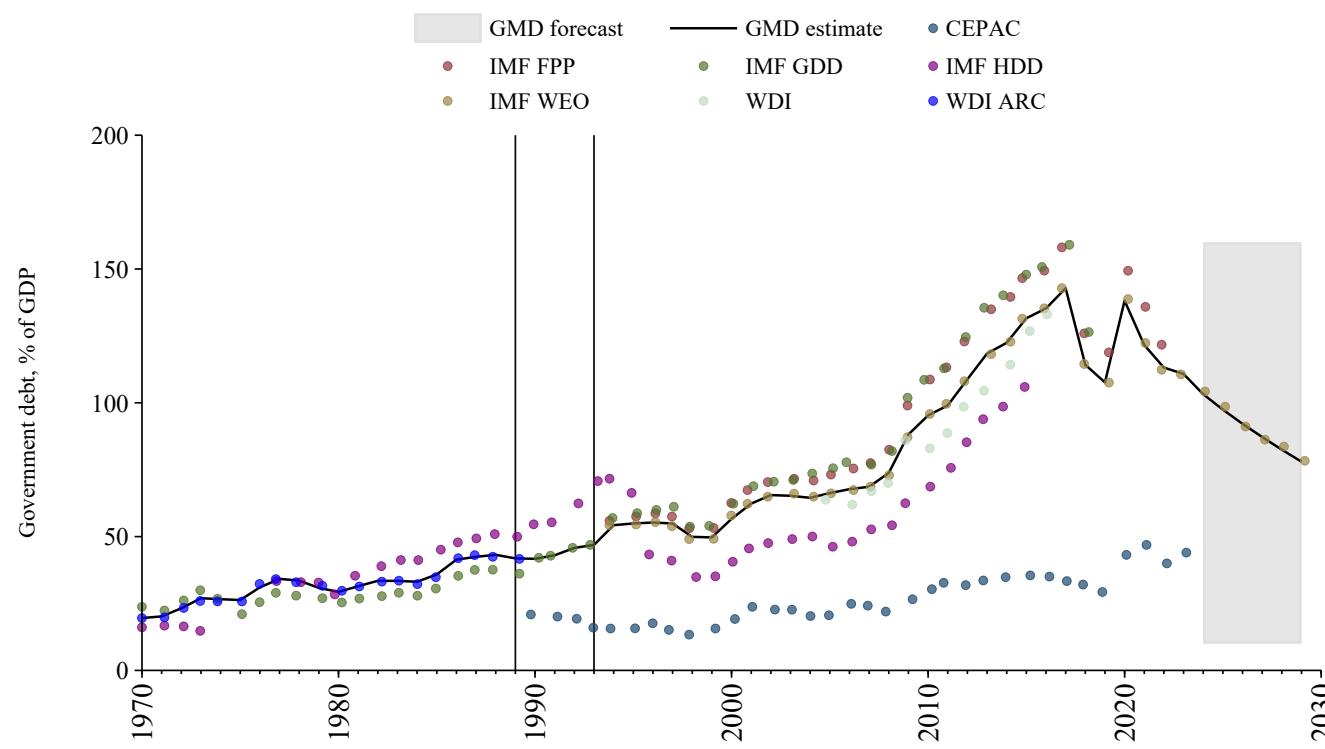
## Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1973 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2001 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2003 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



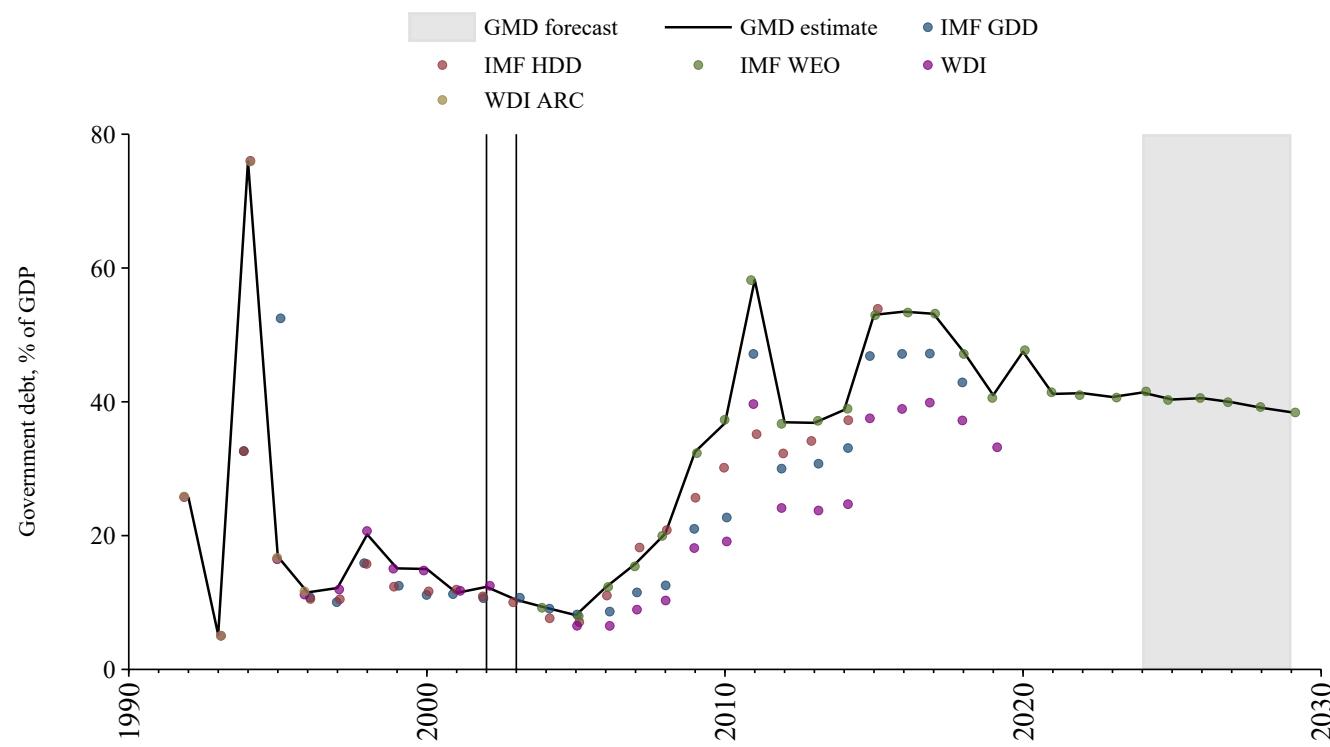
## Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



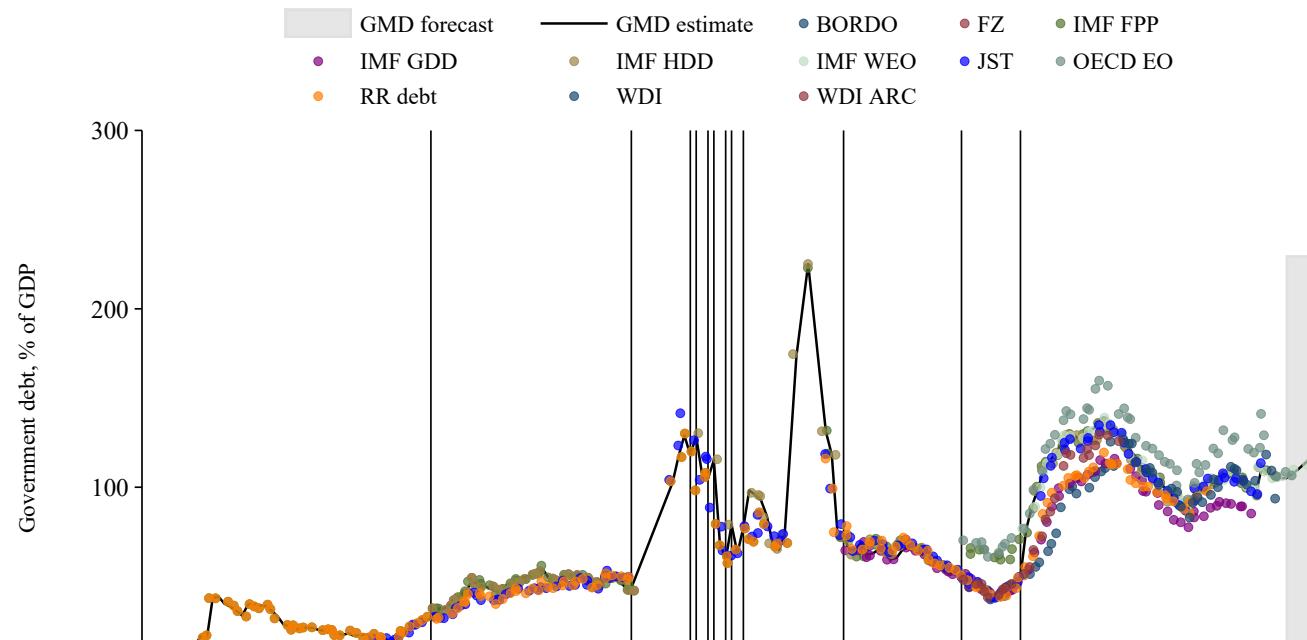
## Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003
Mbaye et al. (2018)	2003 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004
WEO (2024)	2004 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



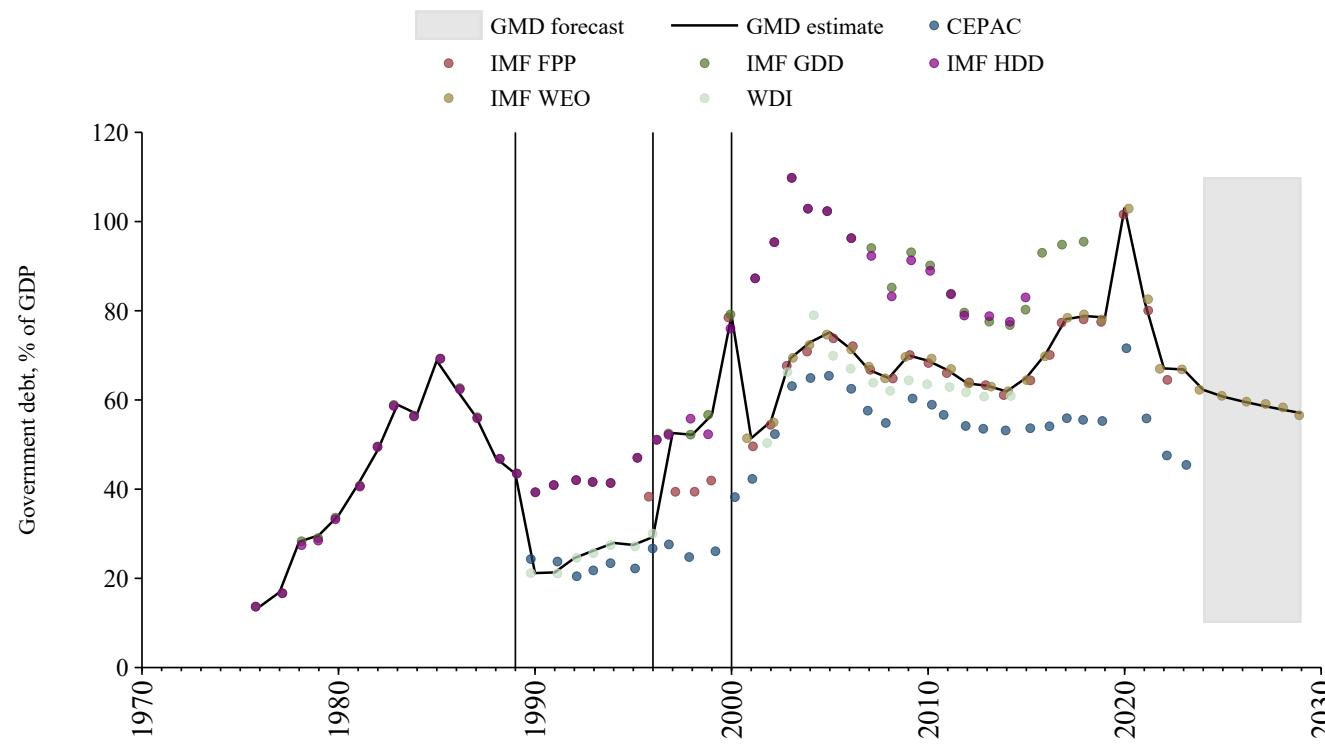
# Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1835 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1880 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1914 - 1923	Spliced using overlapping data in 1924
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1924 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1925 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1927 - 1927	Spliced using overlapping data in 1928
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1928 - 1929	Spliced using overlapping data in 1930
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1930 - 1930	Spliced using overlapping data in 1931
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1931 - 1932	Spliced using overlapping data in 1933
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1933 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



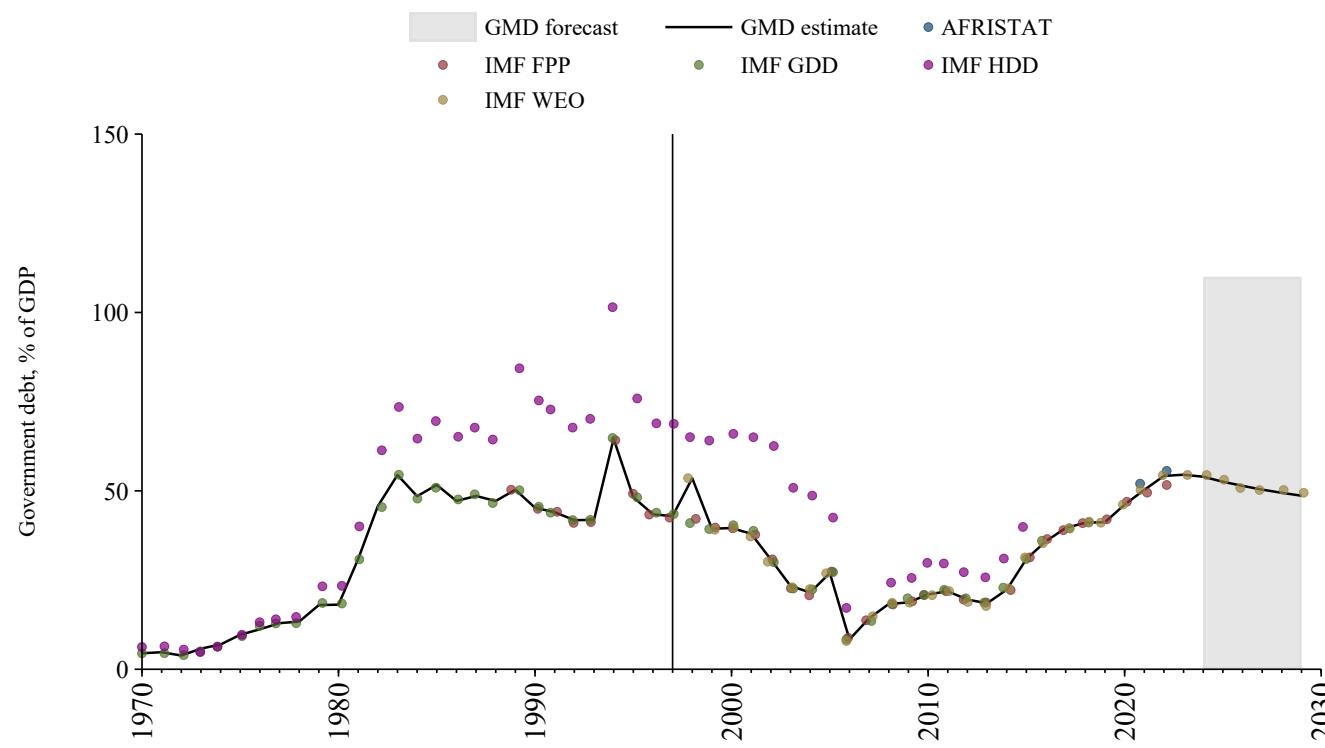
## Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1976 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1997 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



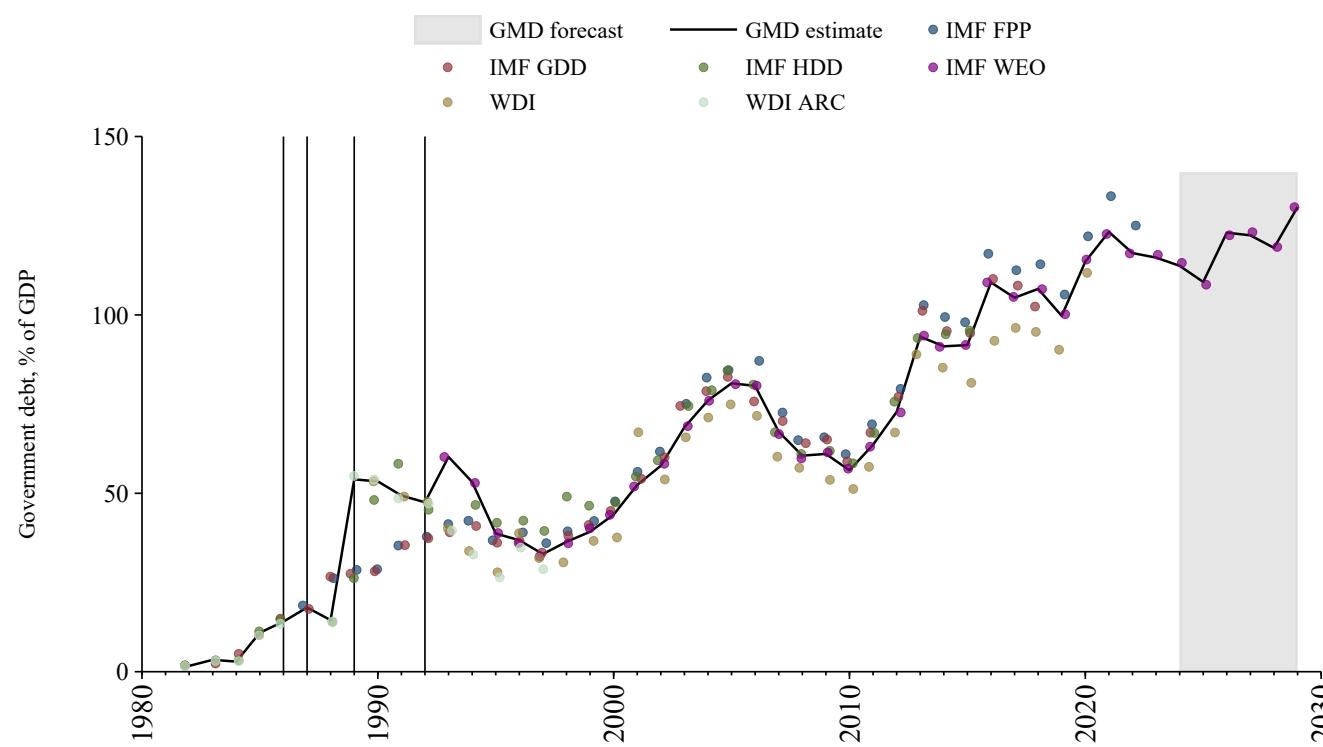
## Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



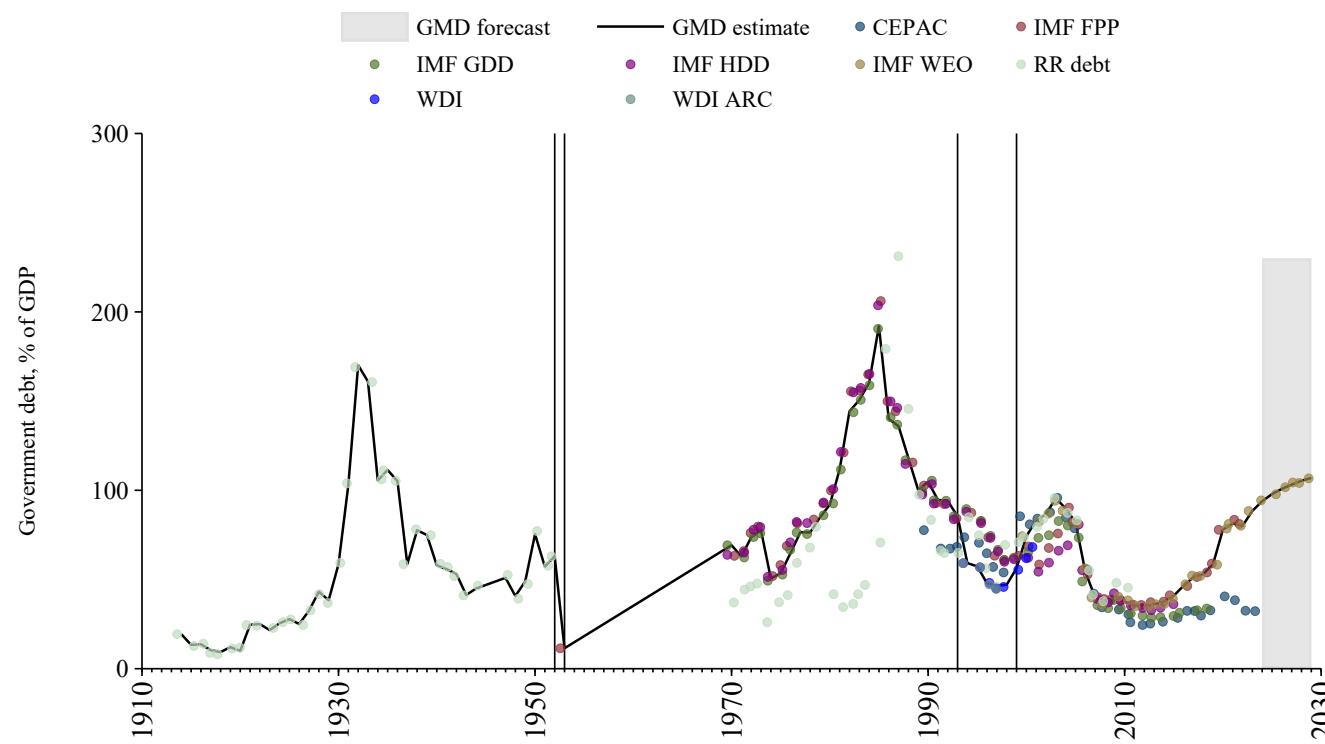
## Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1982 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1987 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1988 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



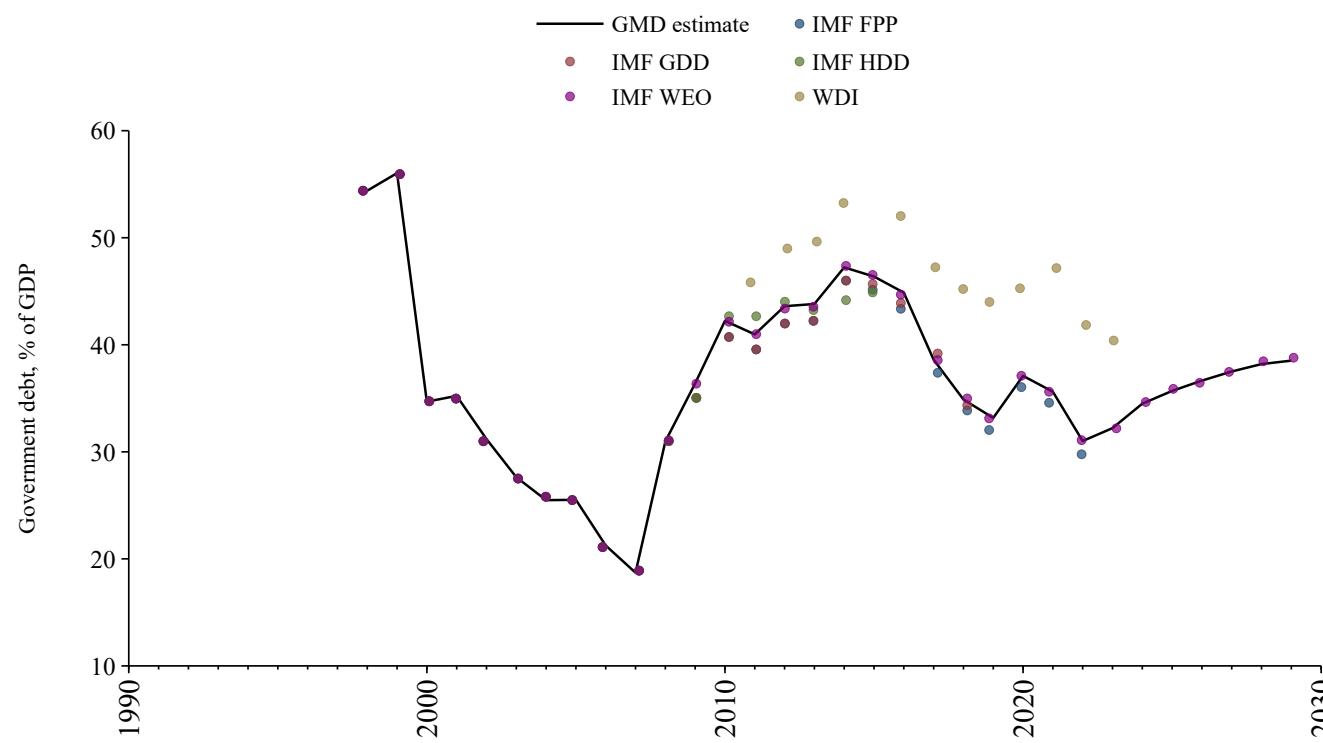
## Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)</a>	1914 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1953 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1954 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1994 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



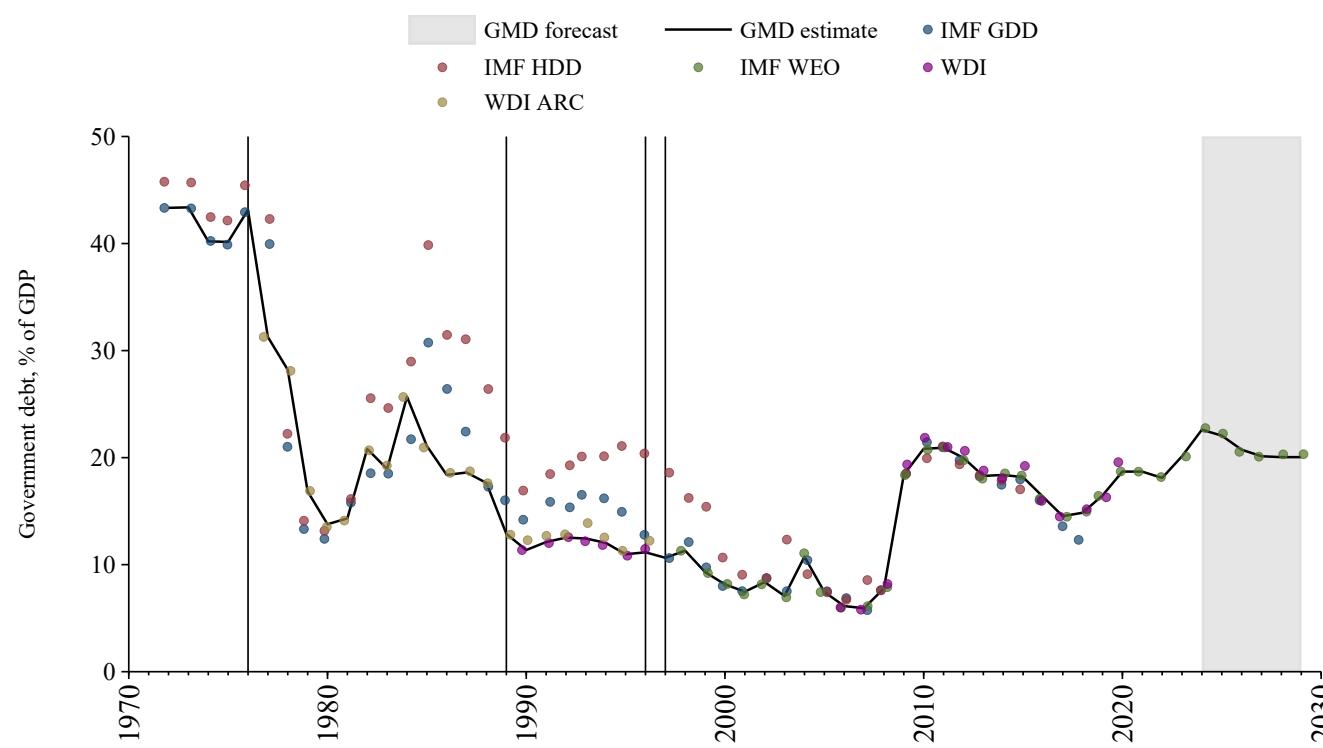
## Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



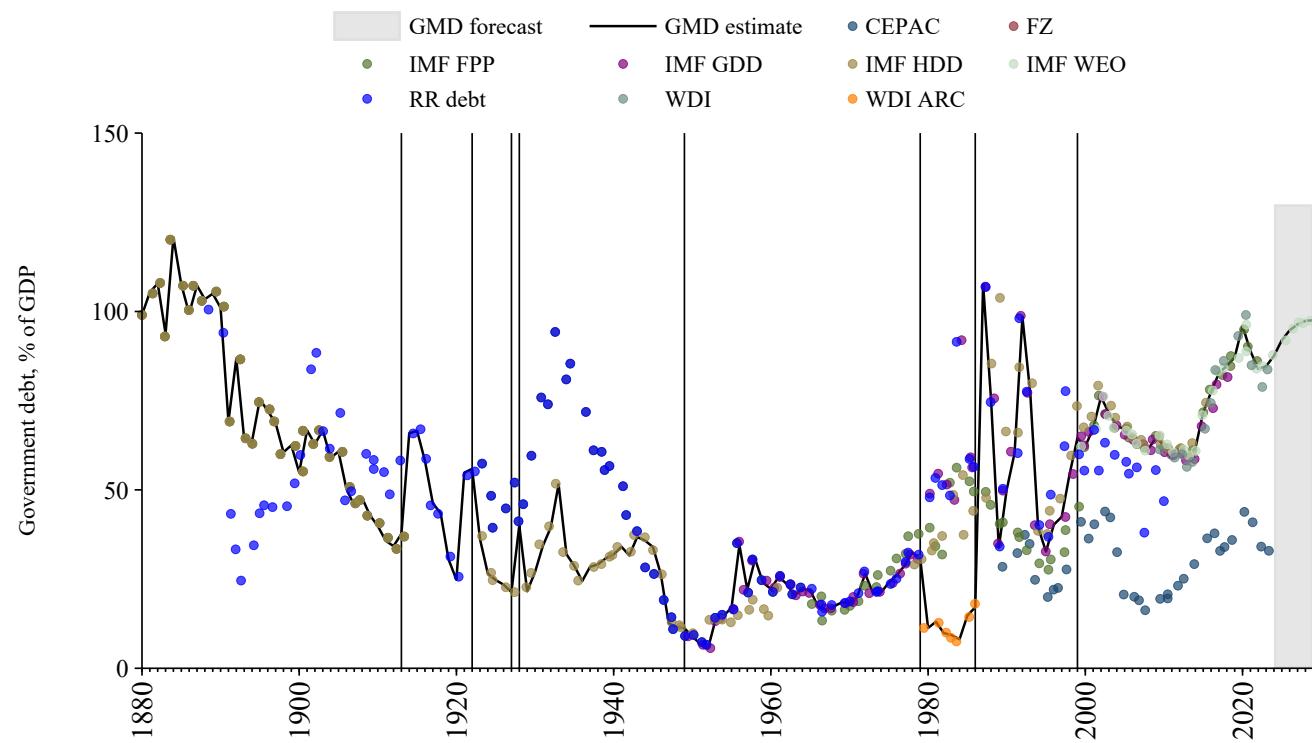
## Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1972 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1977 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1997 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



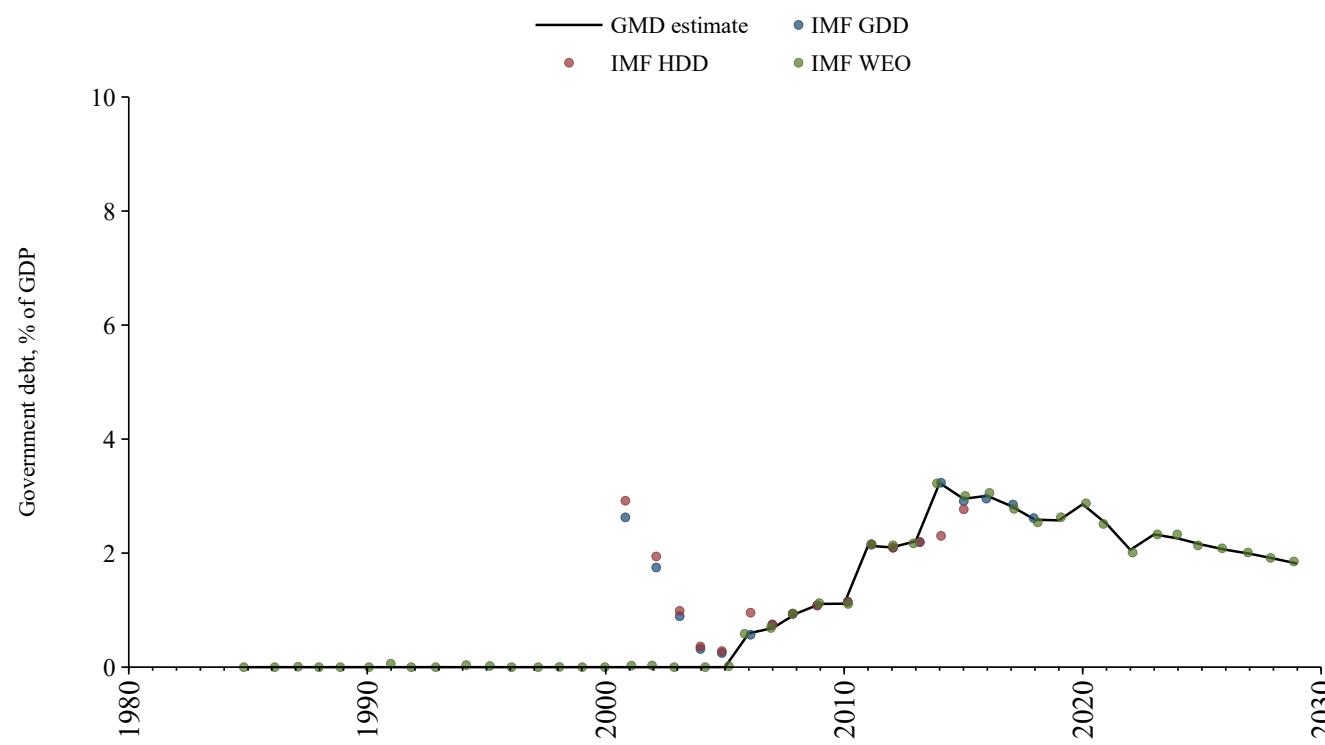
## Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1880 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1914 - 1922	Spliced using overlapping data in 1923
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1923 - 1927	Spliced using overlapping data in 1928
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1928 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1929 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1987 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



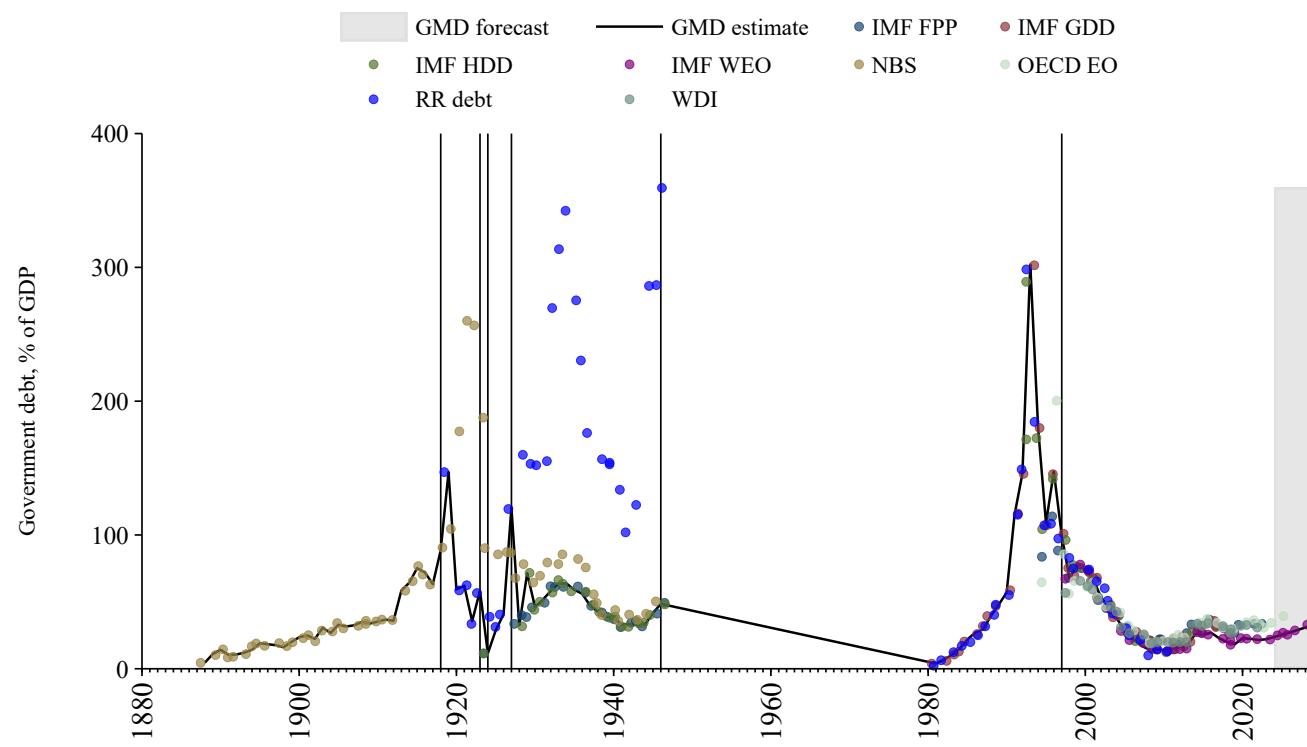
# Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1985 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



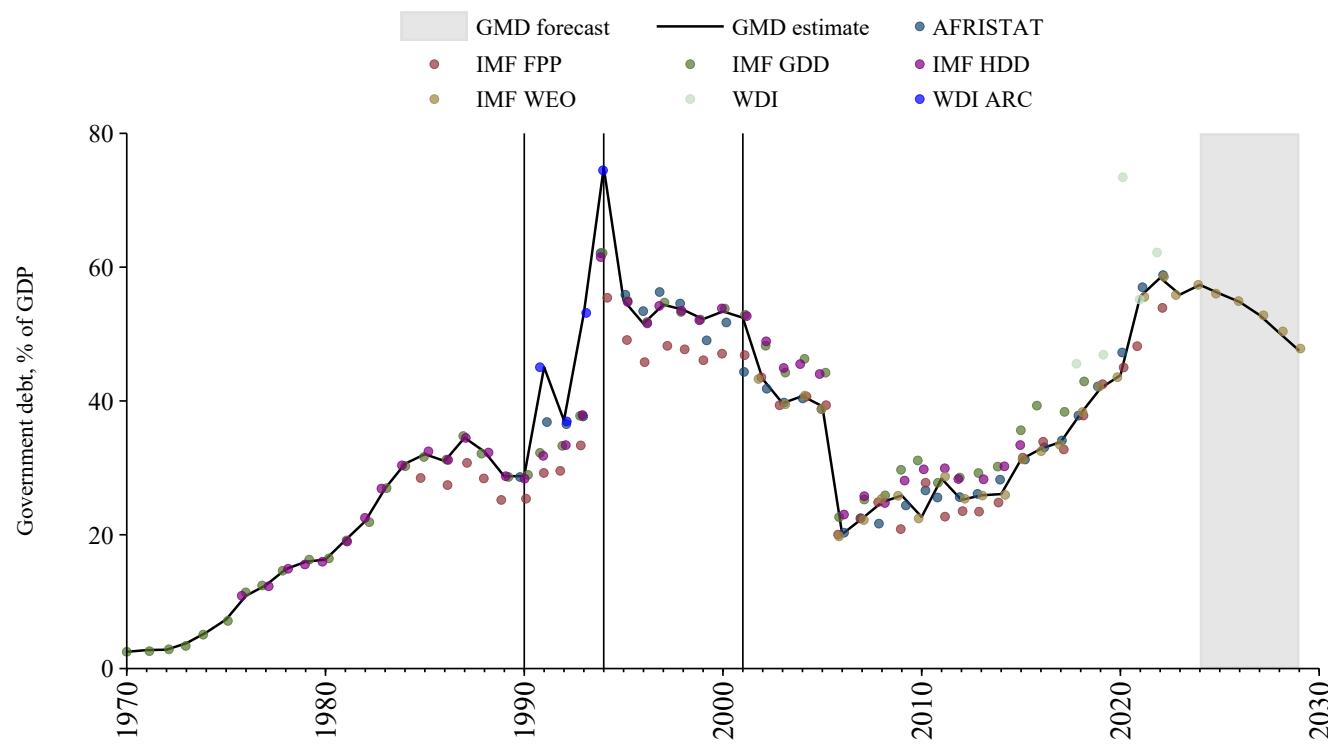
## Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1888 - 1918	Spliced using overlapping data in 1919
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1919 - 1923	Spliced using overlapping data in 1924
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1924 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1925 - 1927	Spliced using overlapping data in 1928
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1928 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1947 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



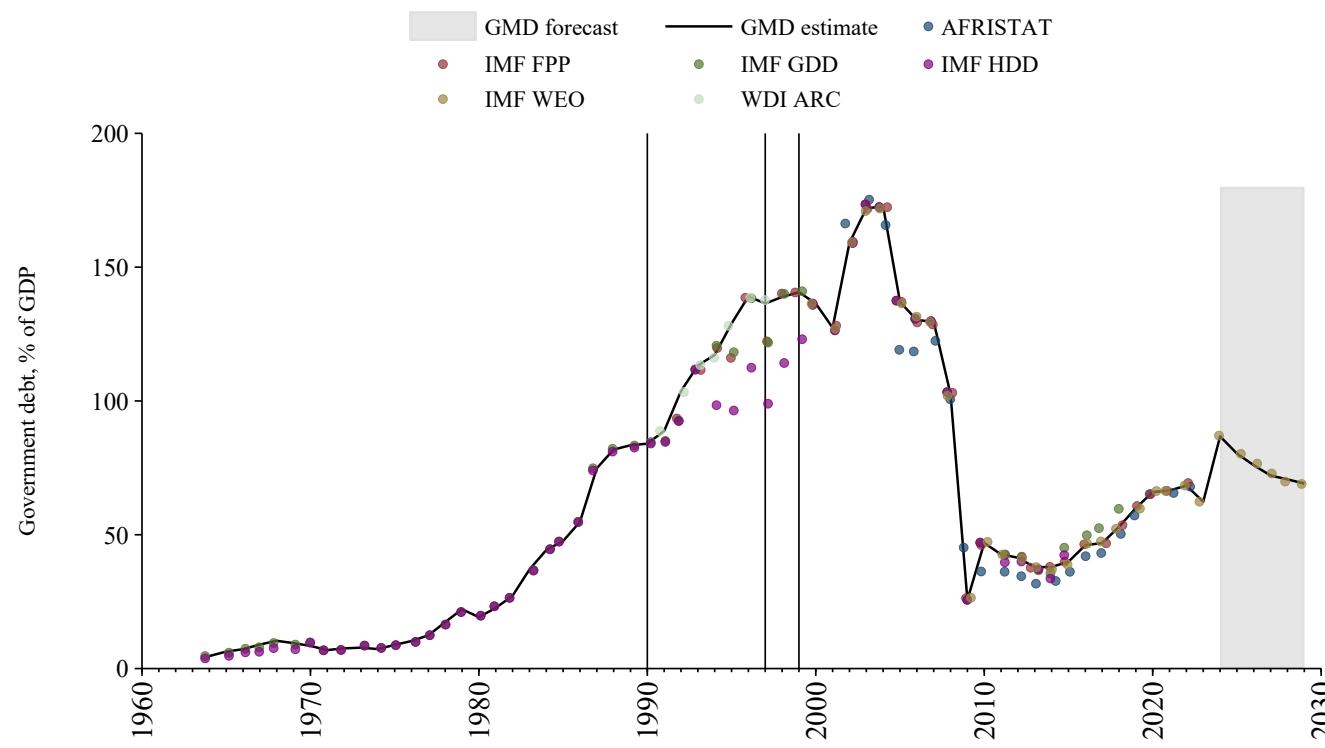
# Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1995 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002
WEO (2024)	2002 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



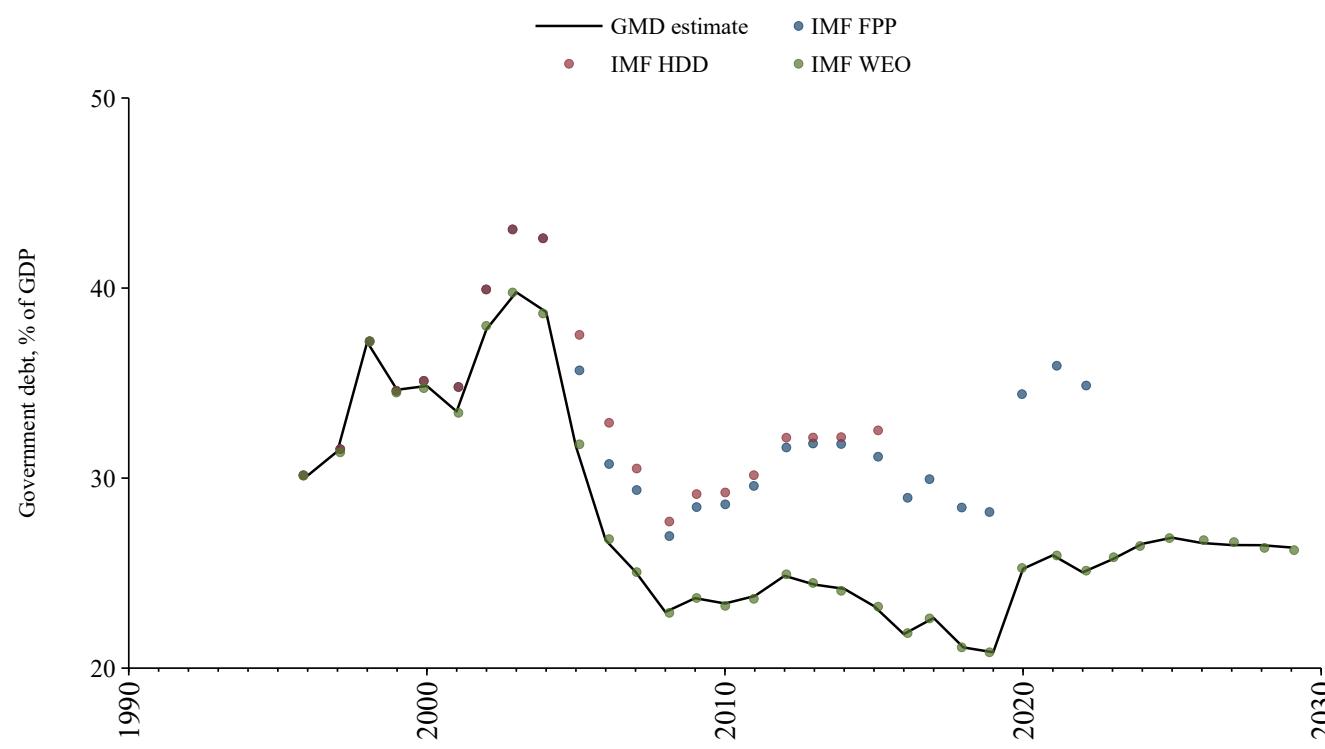
## Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1964 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1991 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1998 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



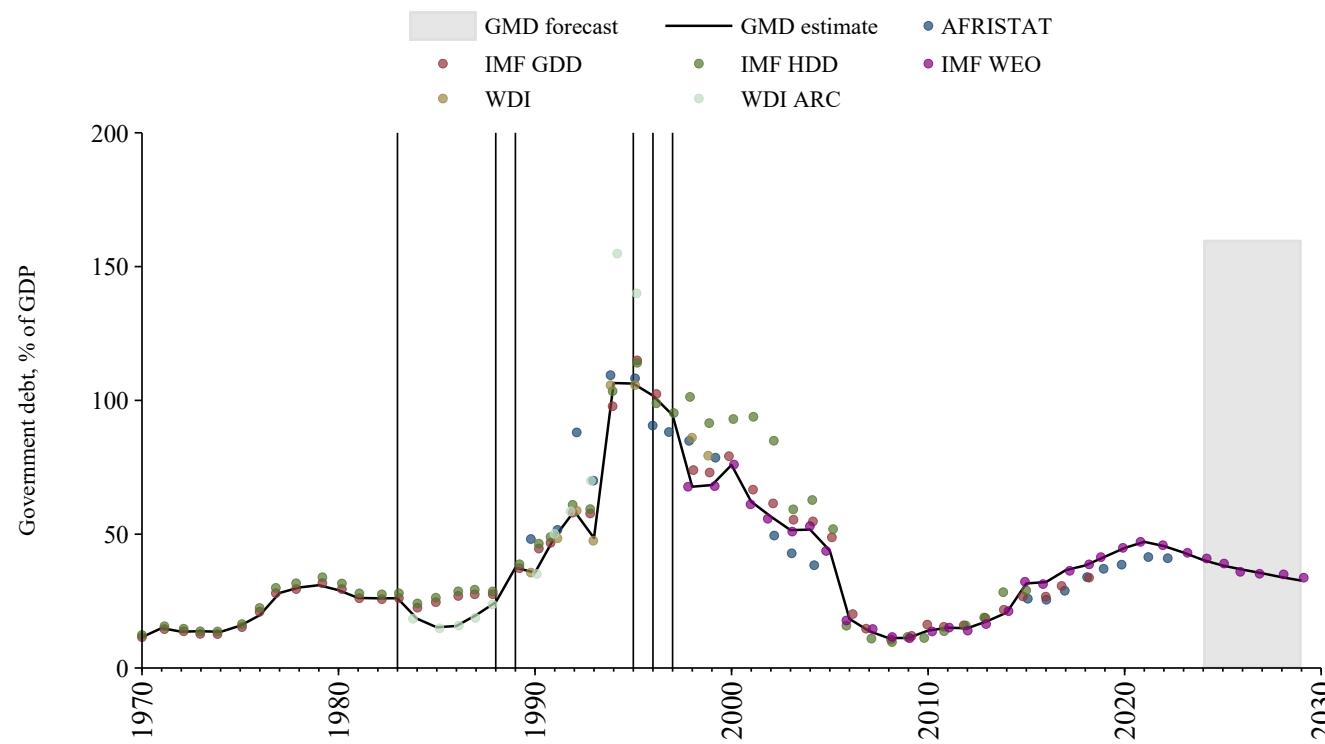
# Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



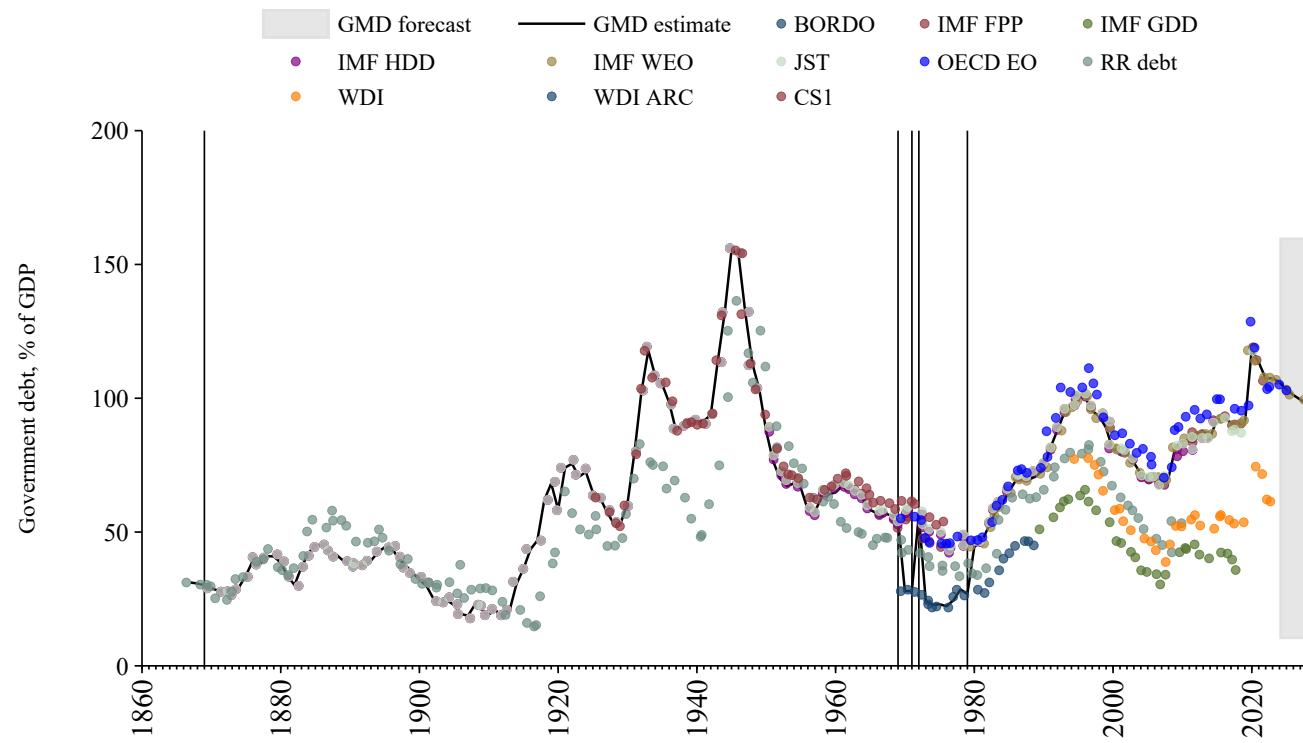
## Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1984 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1996 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1997 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



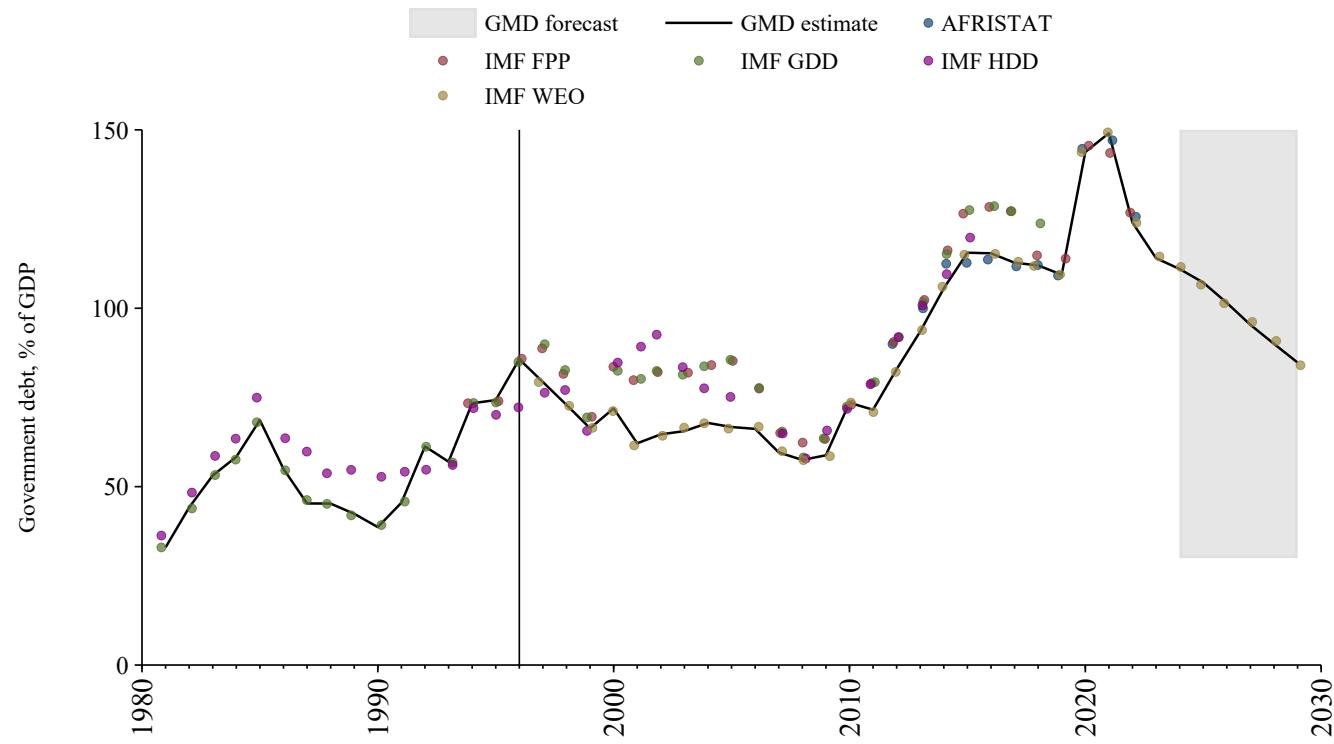
# Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1867 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1870 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1972 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1973 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



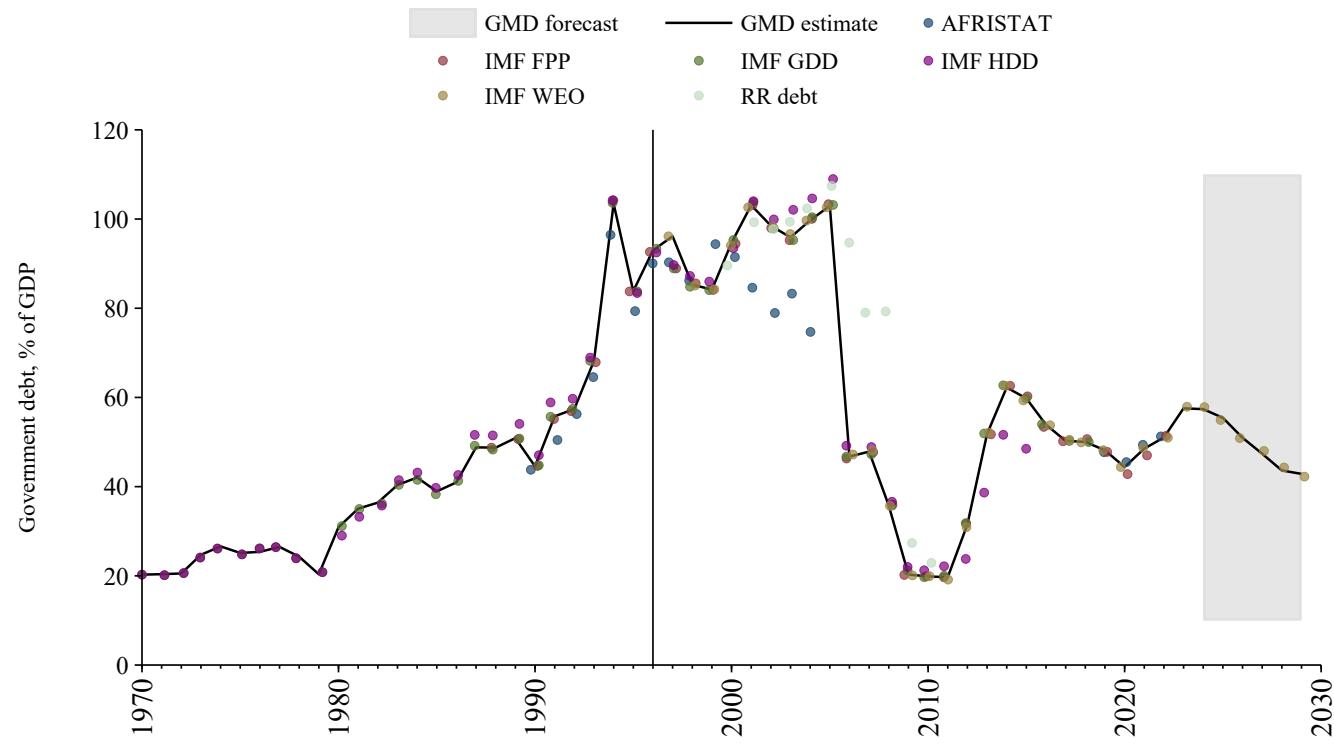
## Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1981 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



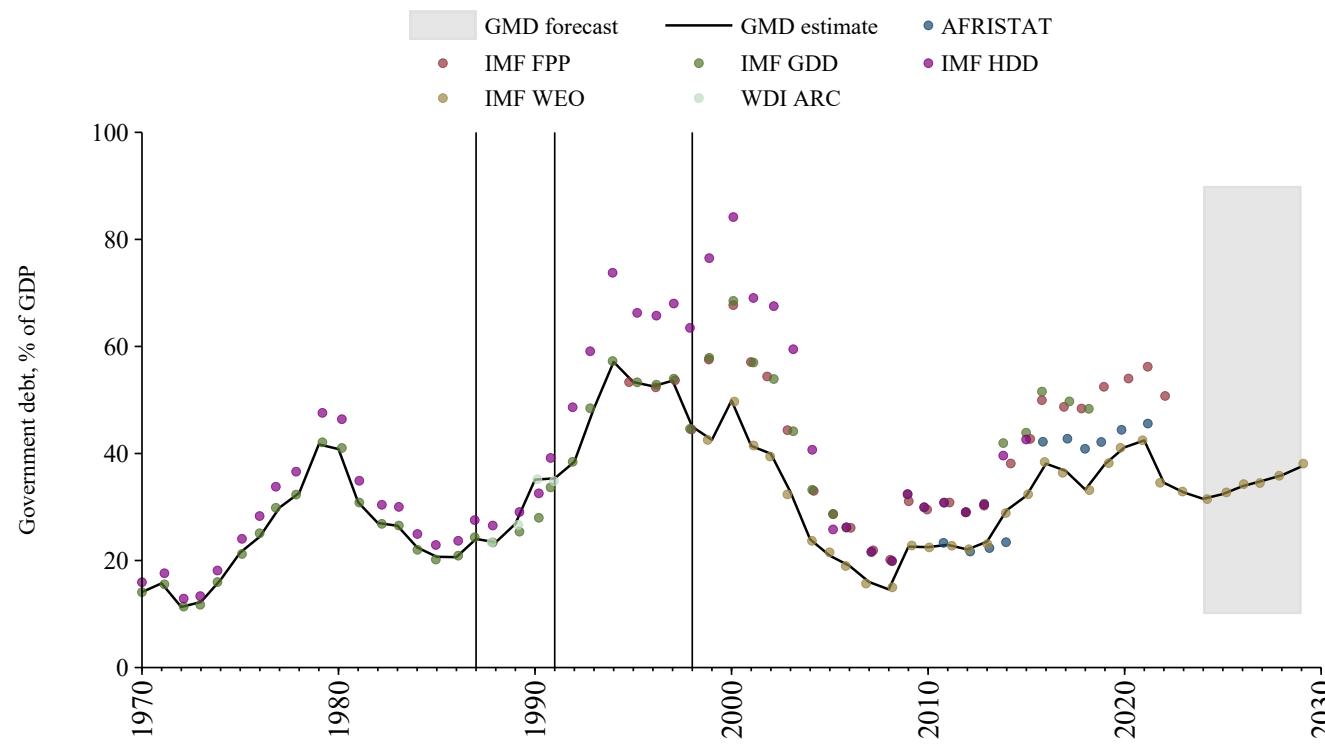
## Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



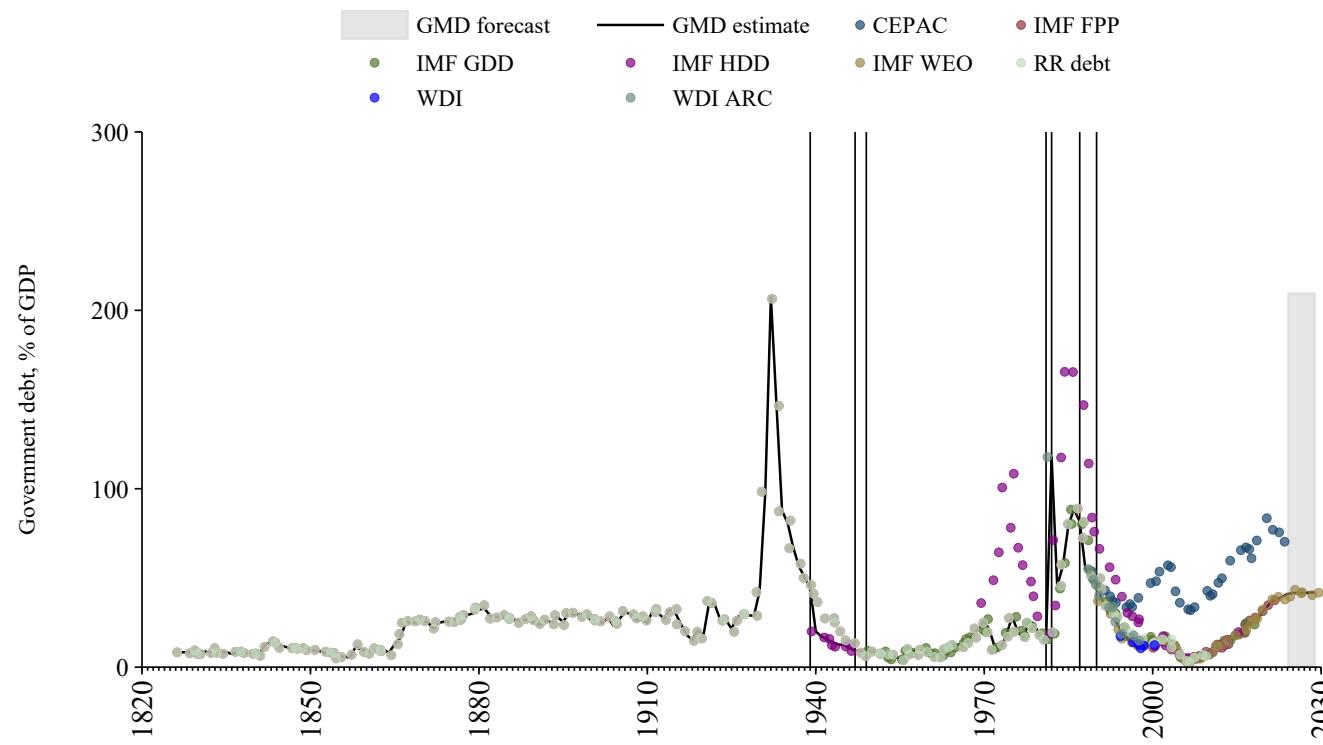
## Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1988 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1992 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
WEO (2024)	1999 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



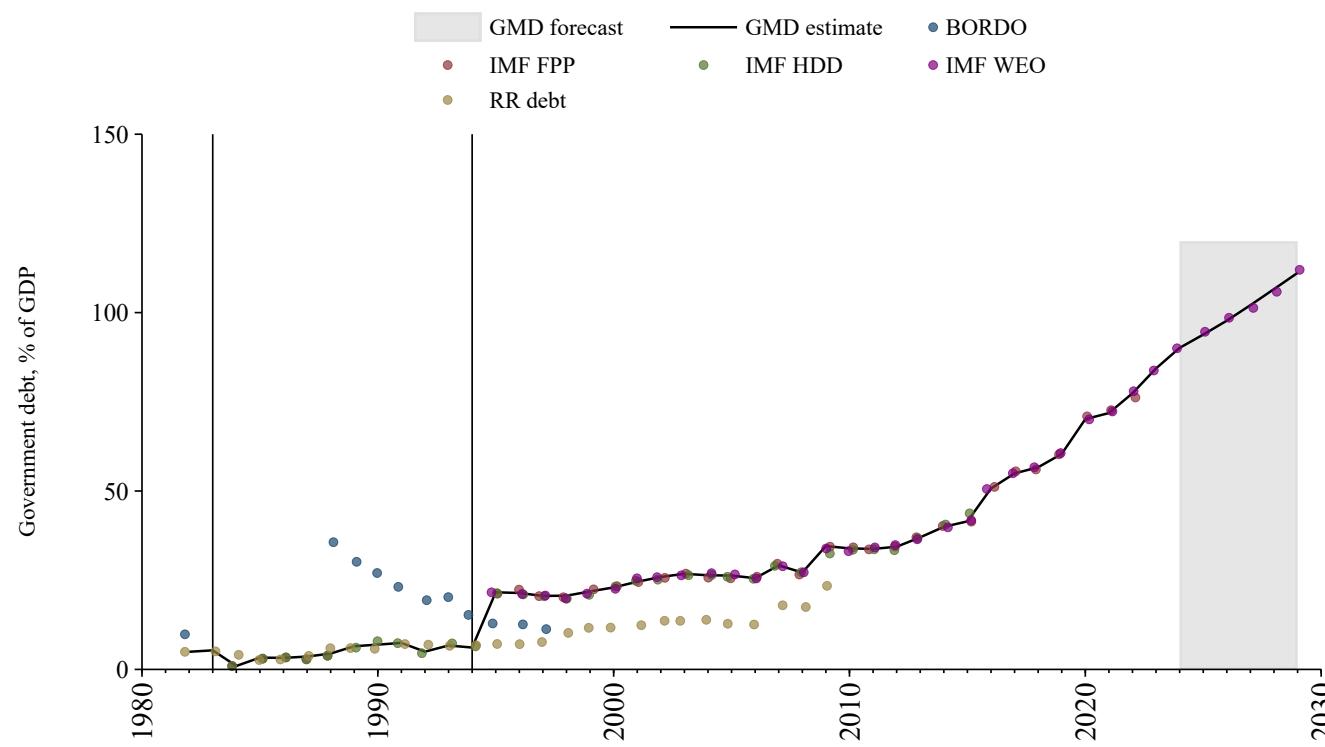
## Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1827 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1940 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1982 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1983 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1988 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



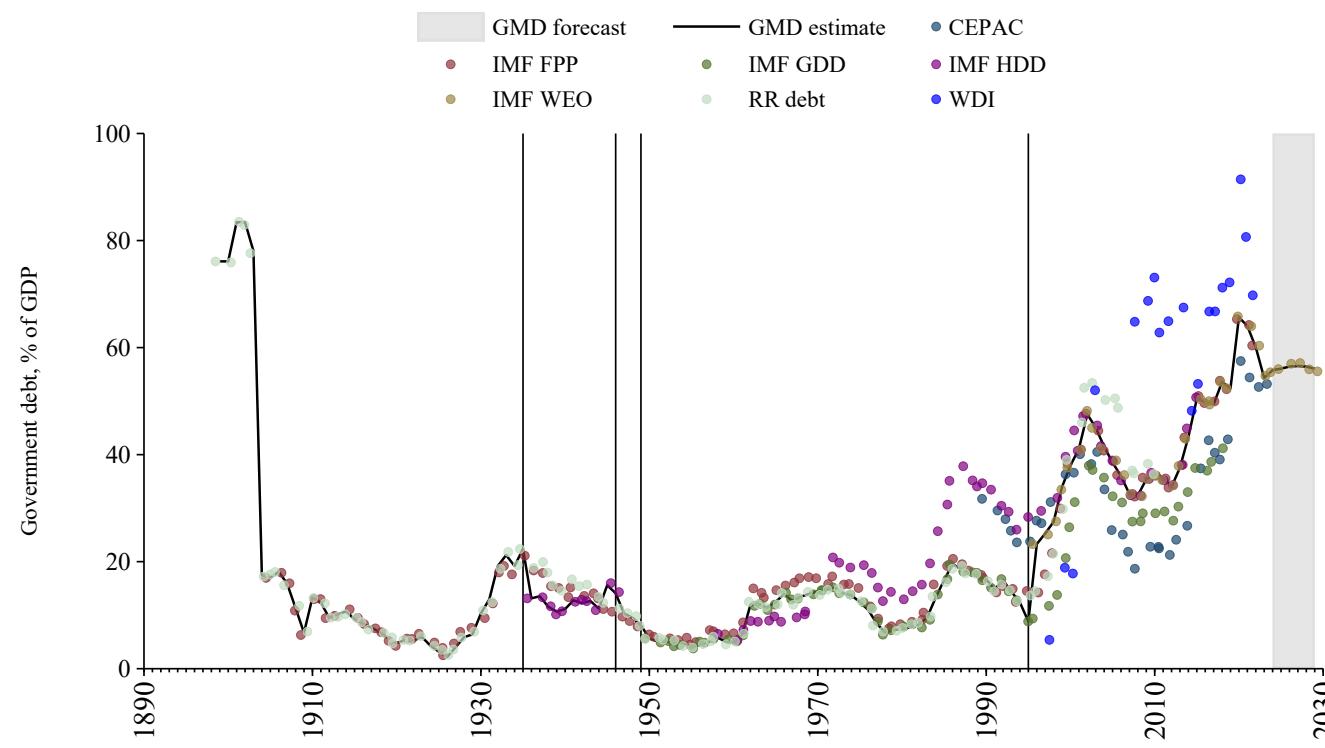
## China

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1982 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1984 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



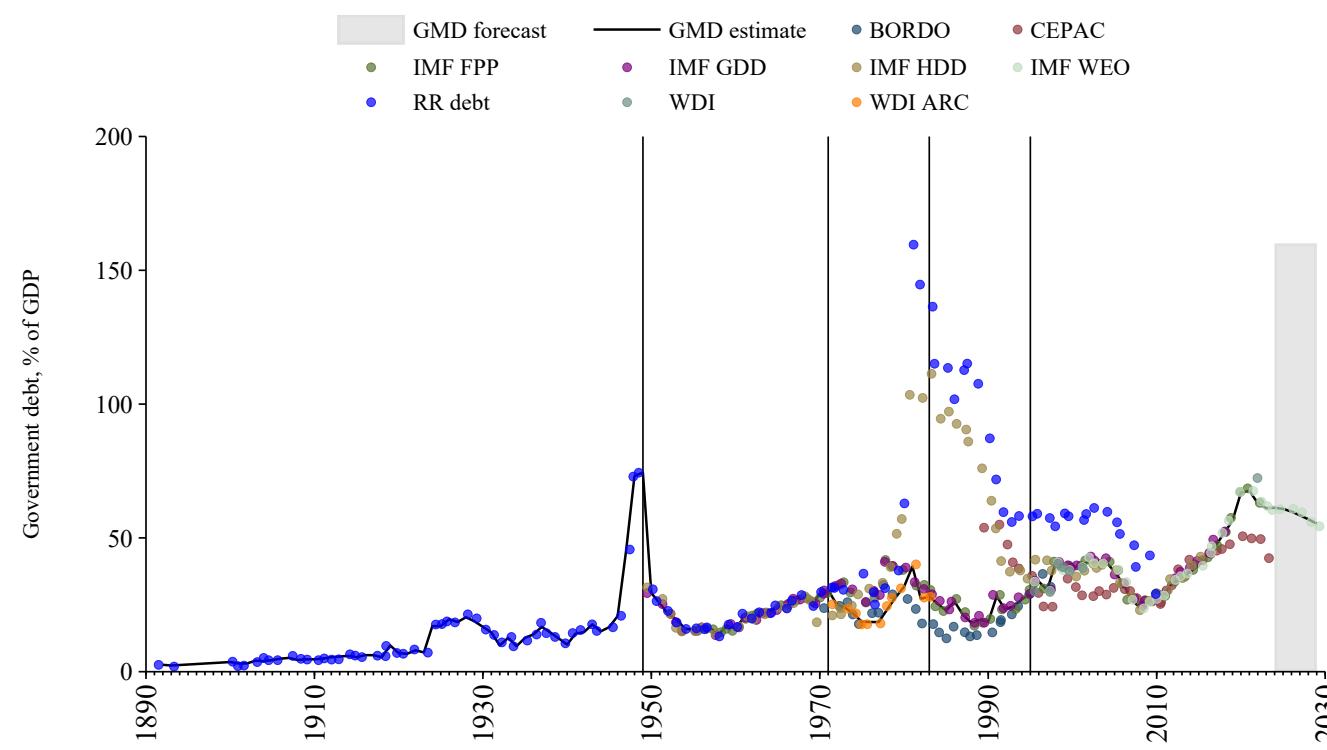
# Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1899 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1936 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1947 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



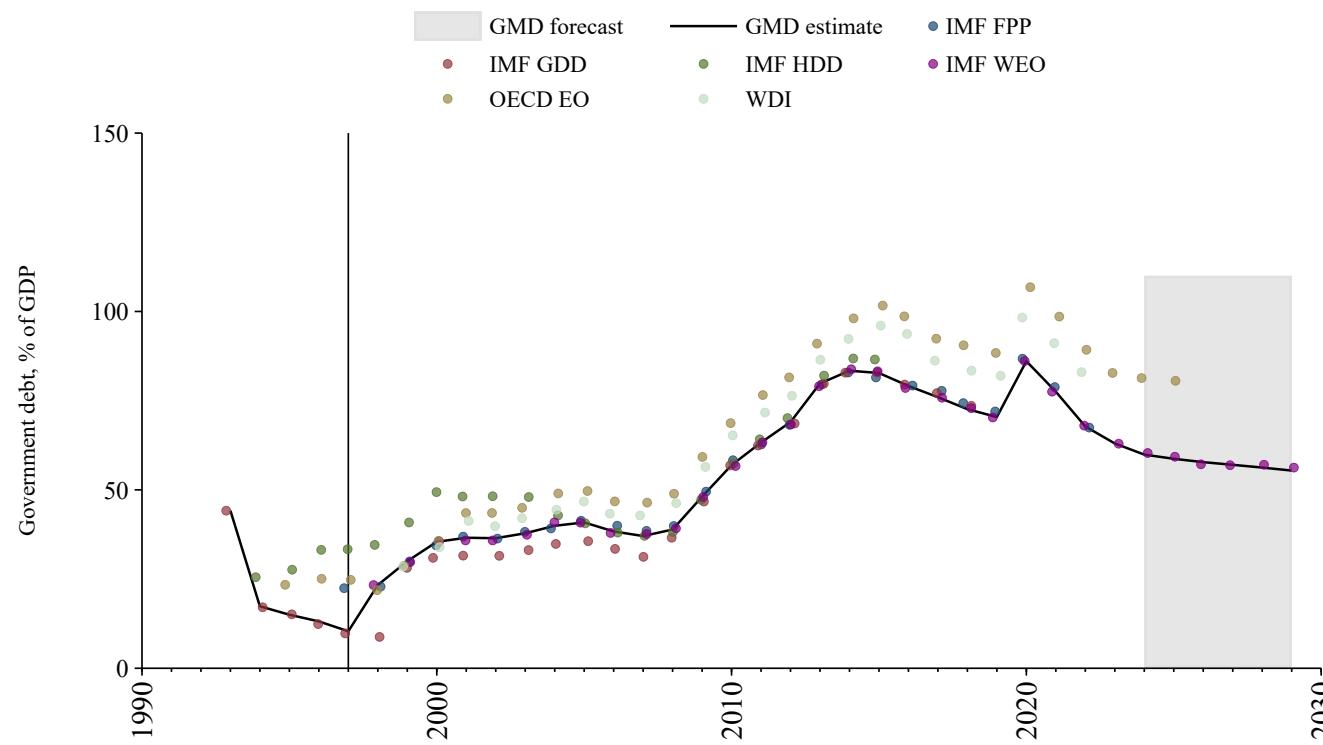
## Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1892 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1984 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



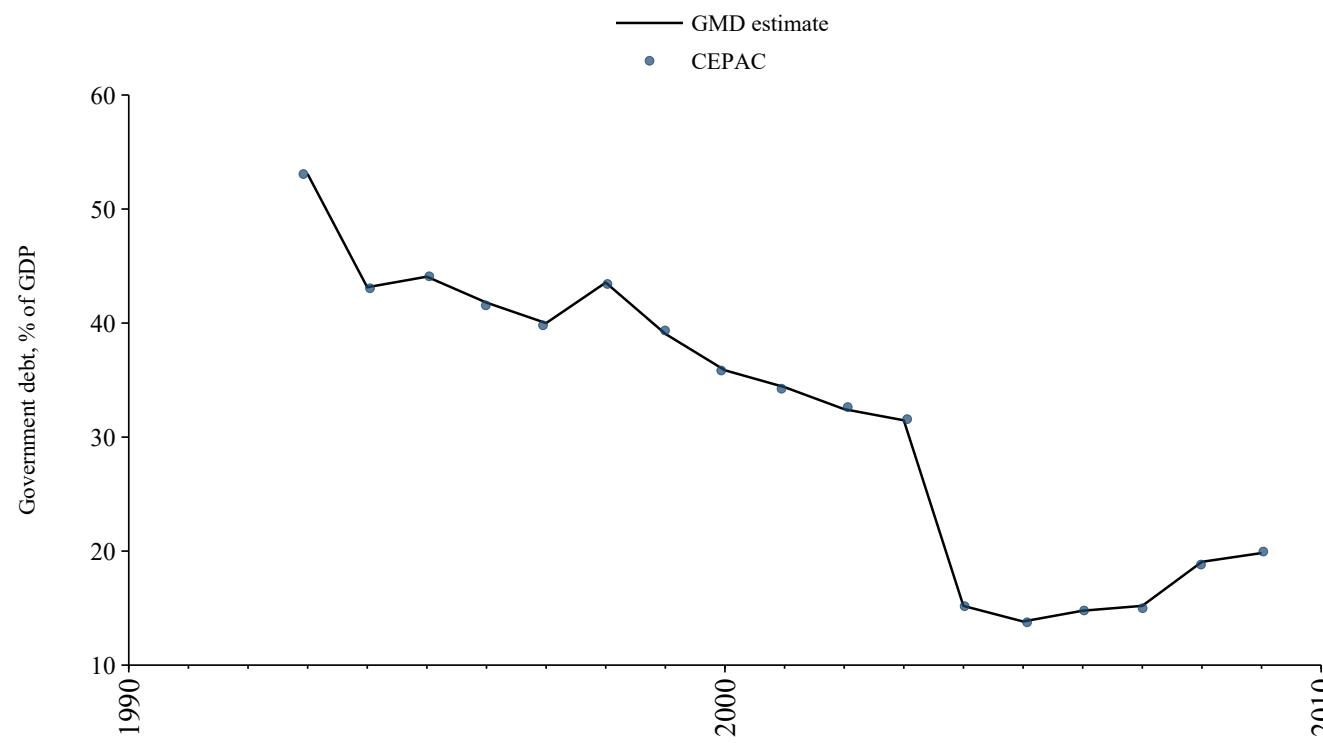
## Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1993 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



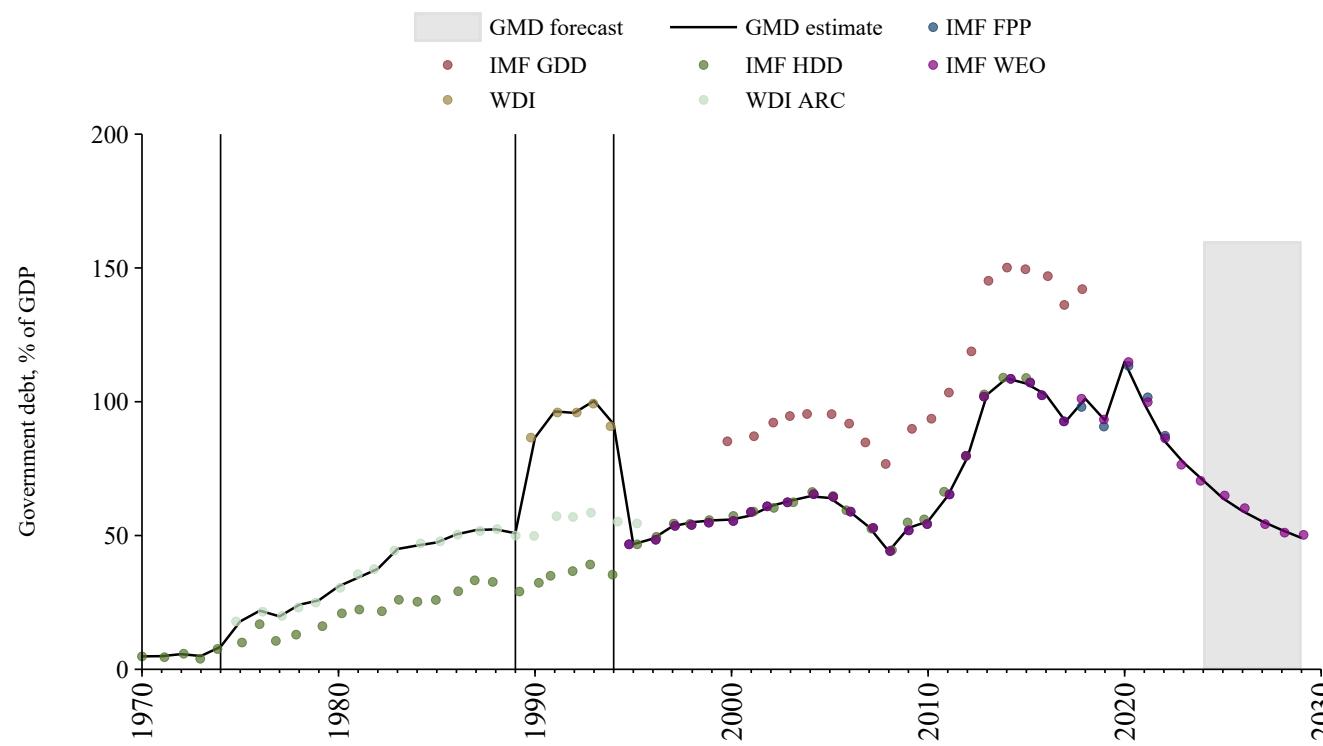
## Cuba

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1993 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010



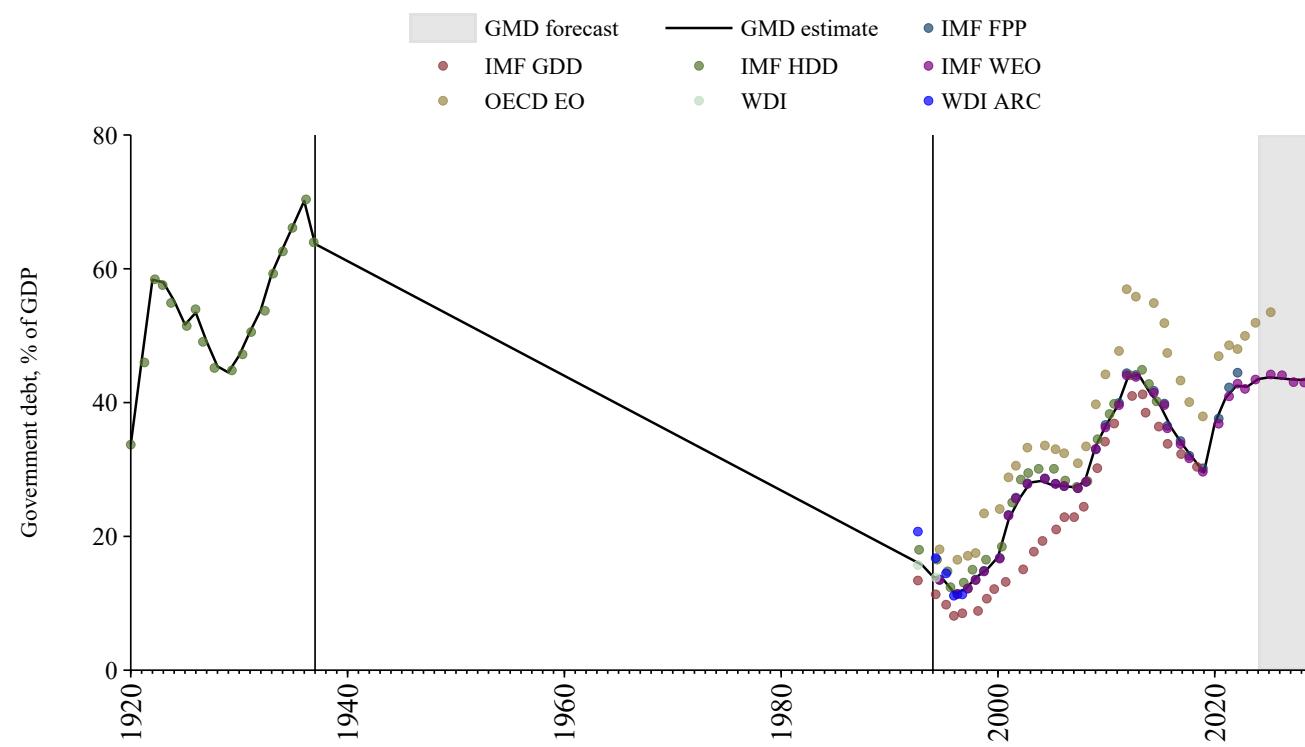
# Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



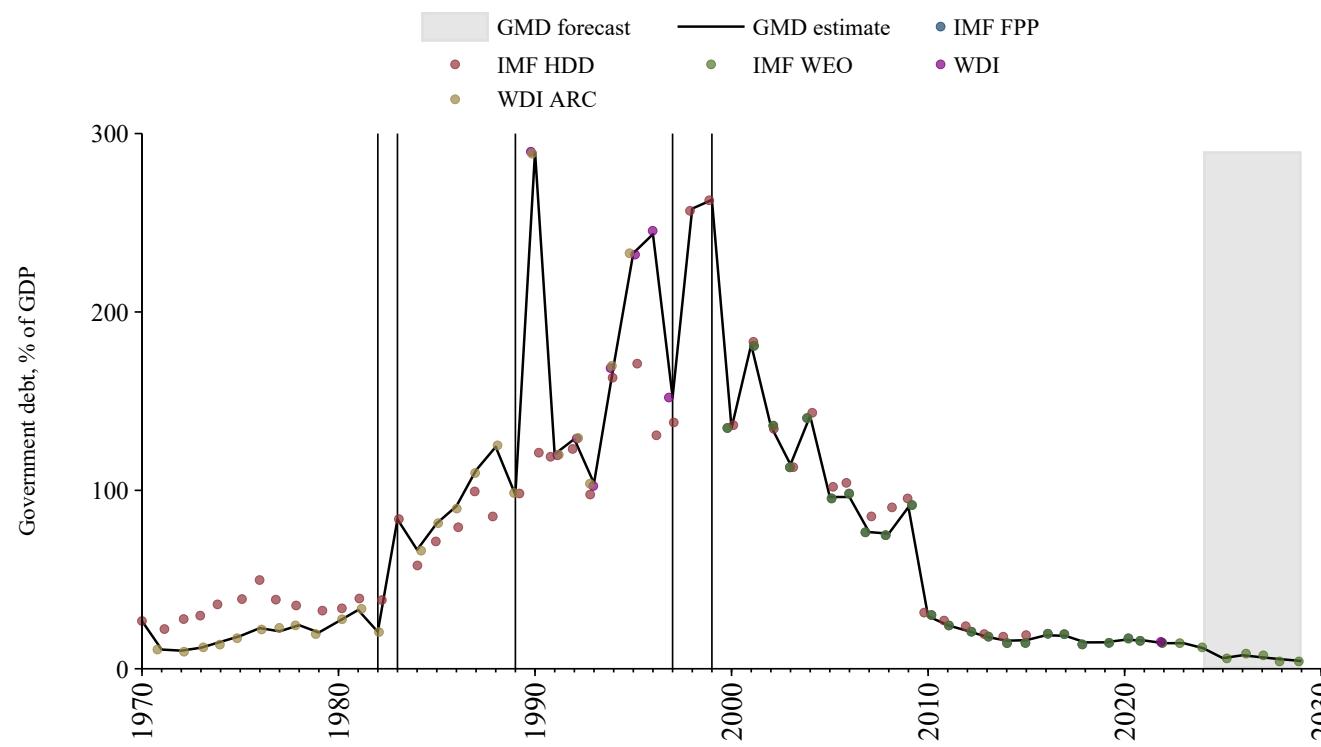
## Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1920 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938
World Bank (2024)	1938 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



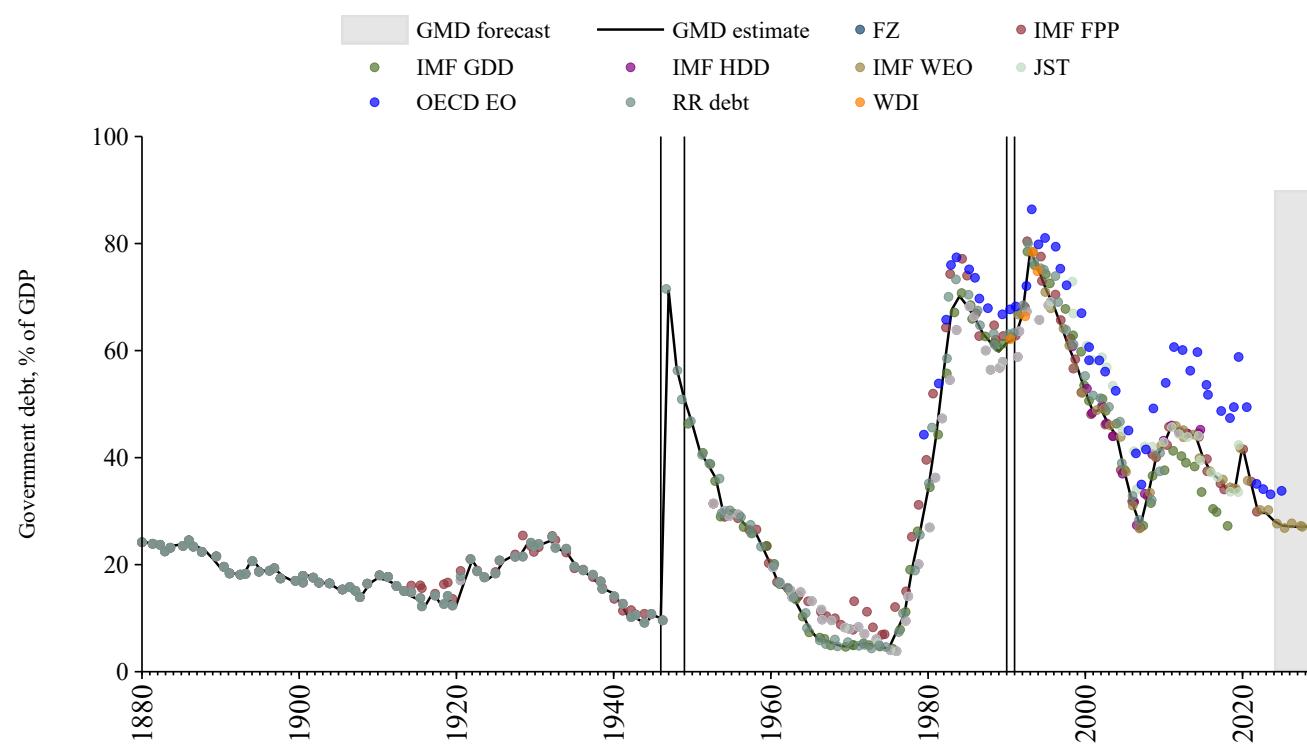
## Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1970 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1983 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1984 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1998 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



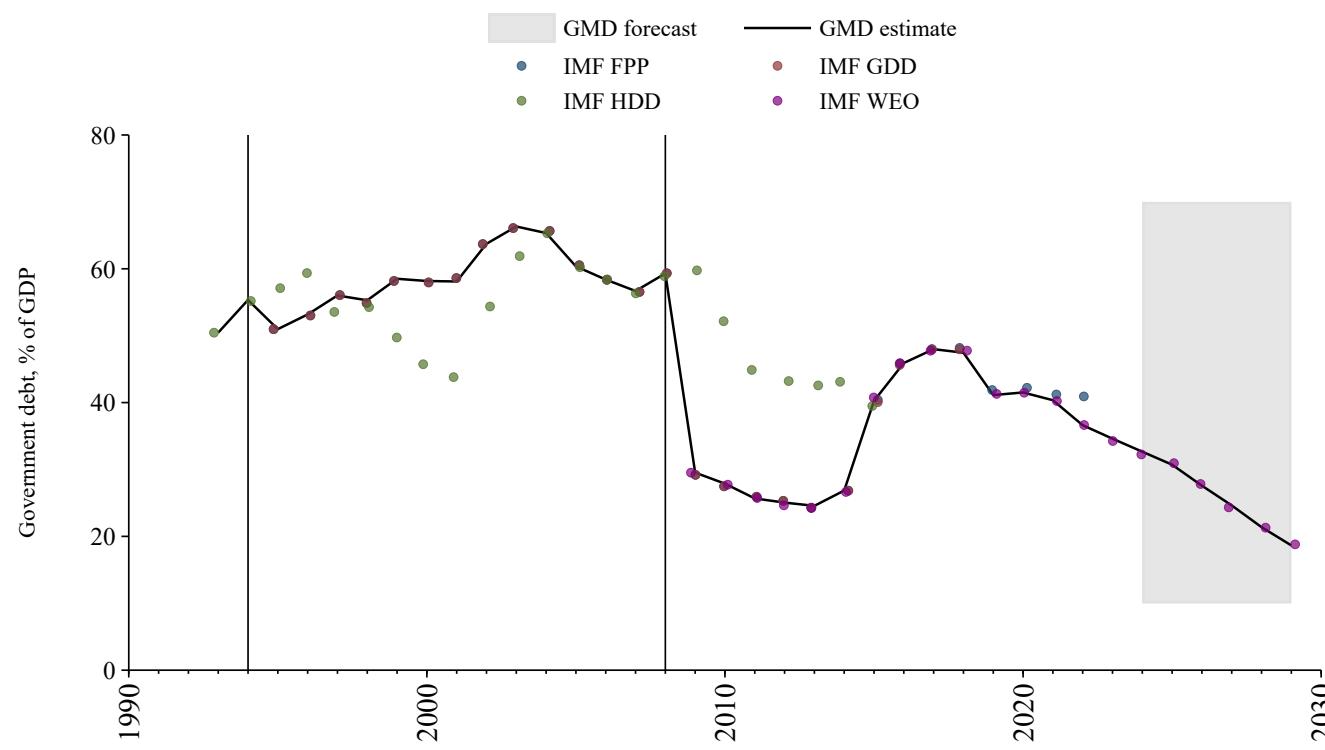
## Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1880 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1947 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



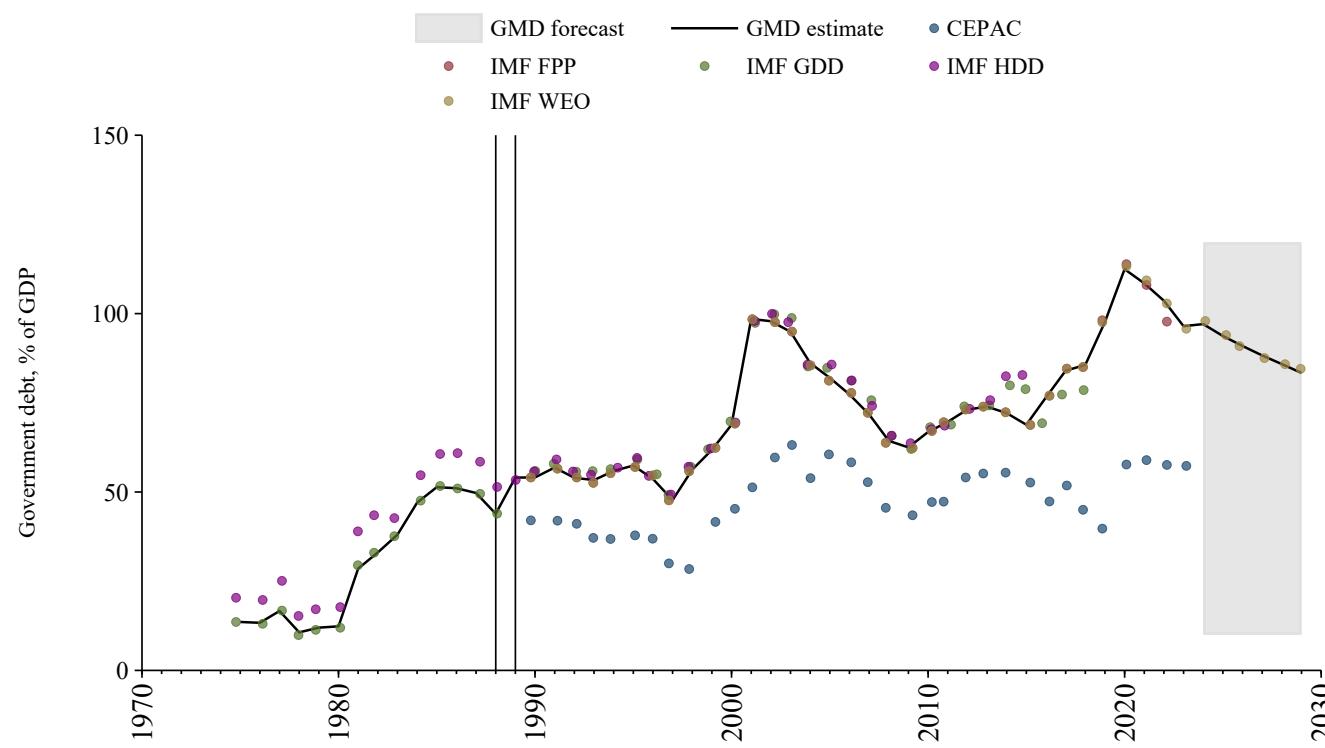
## Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1993 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1995 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
WEO (2024)	2009 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



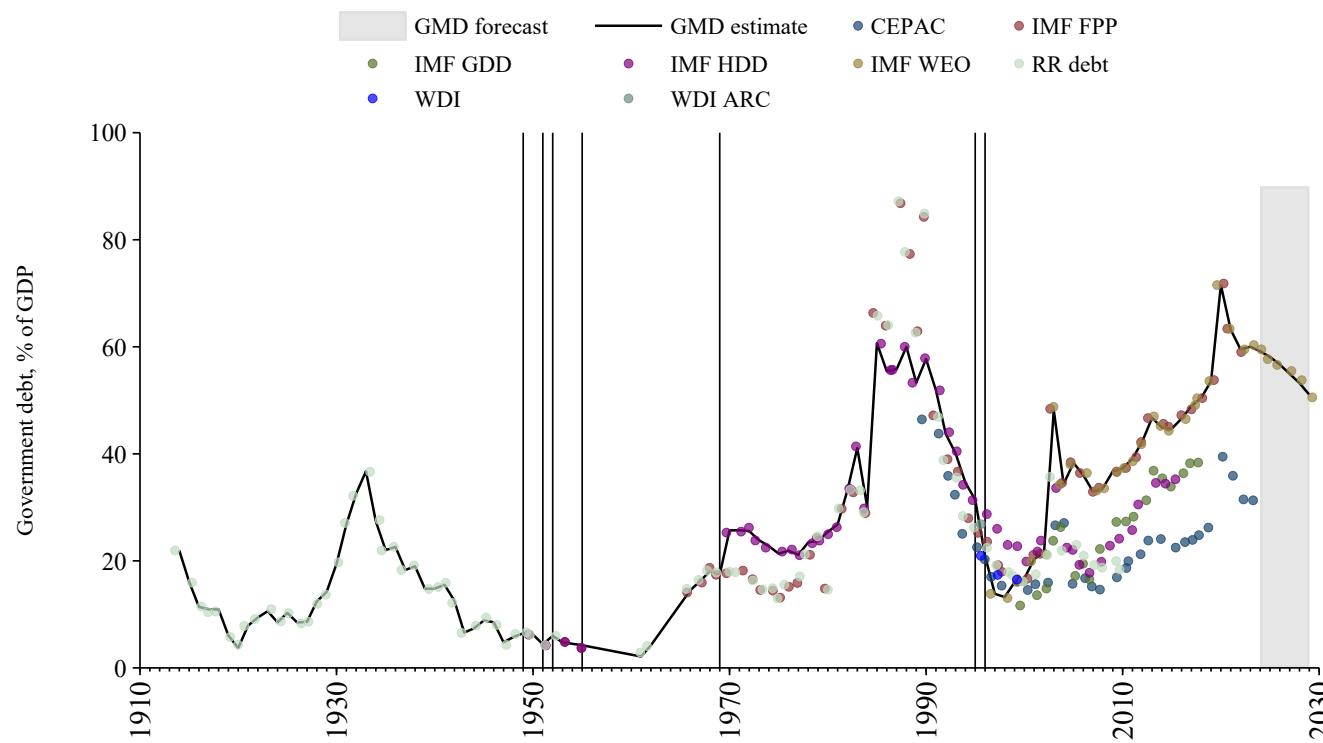
## Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1975 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



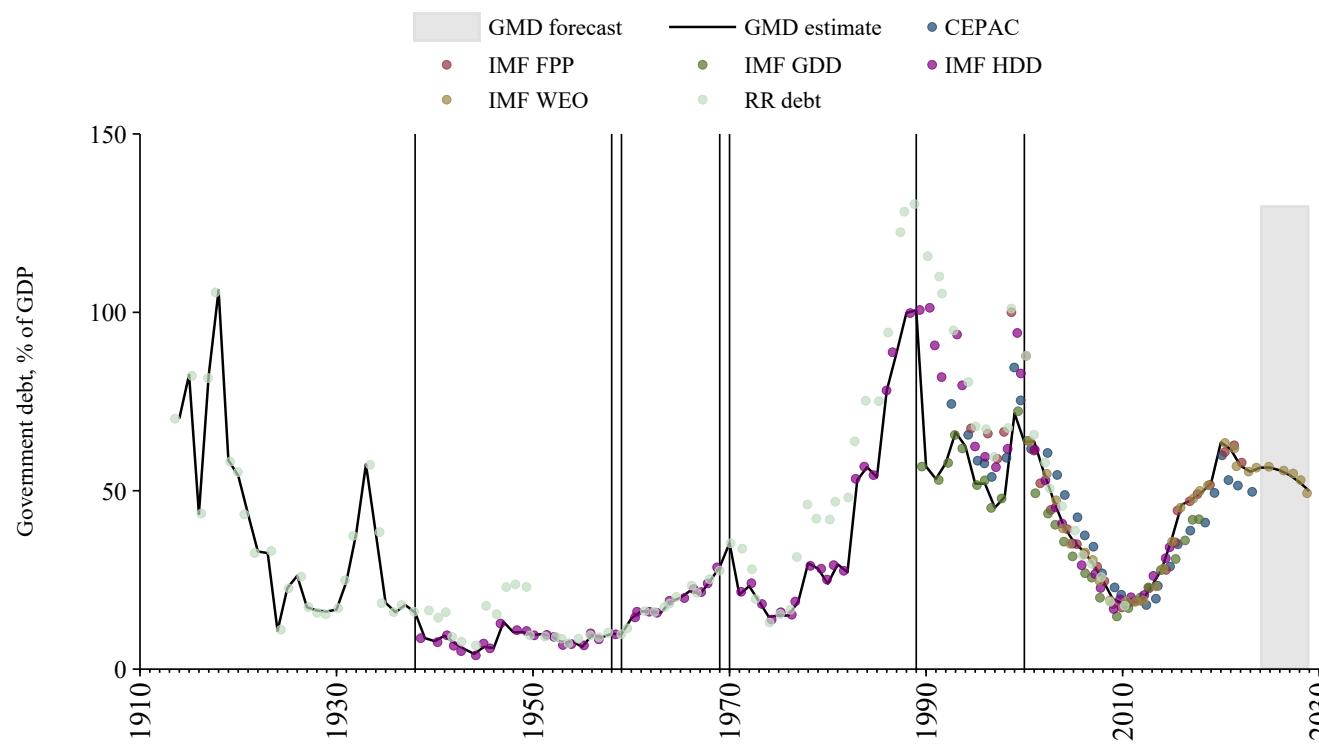
## Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1914 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1952 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1953 - 1955	Spliced using overlapping data in 1956
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1956 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1970 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
World Bank (2024)	1996 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



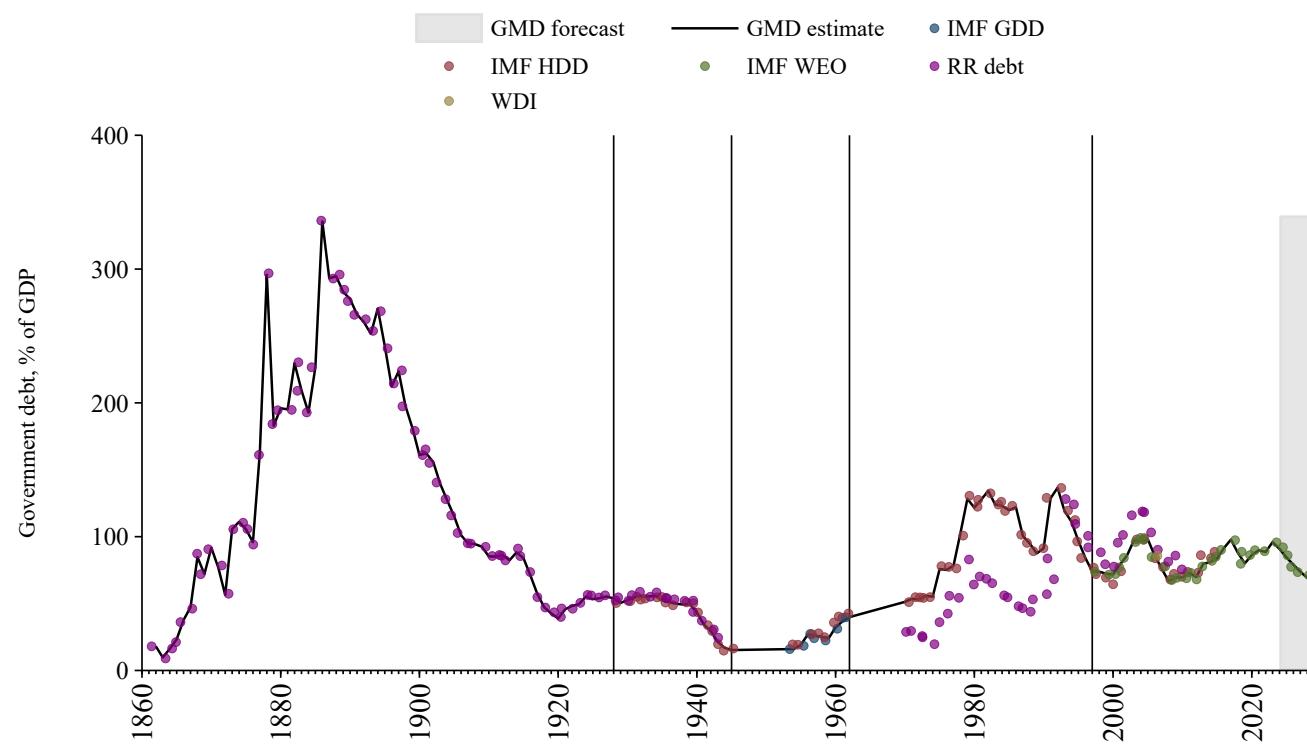
## Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1914 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1939 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1970 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1971 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1990 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



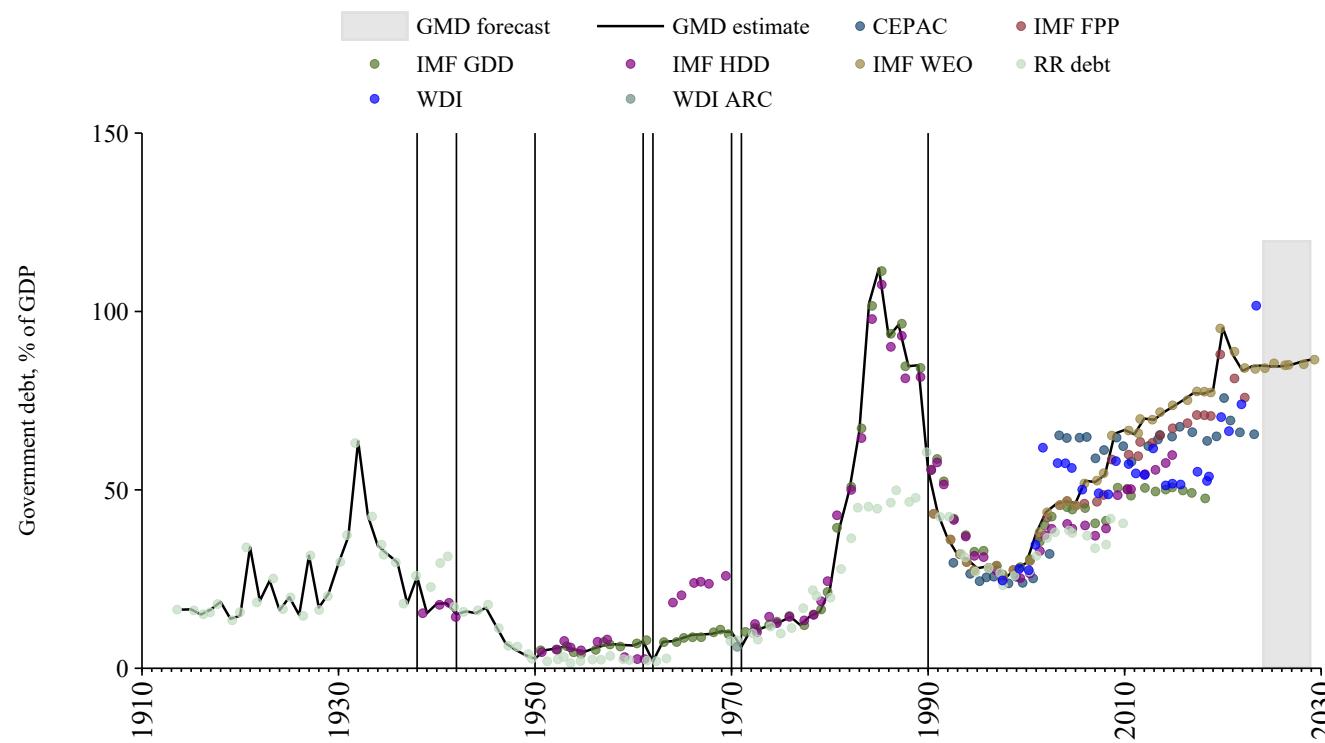
# Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1862 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1929 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1946 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1963 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



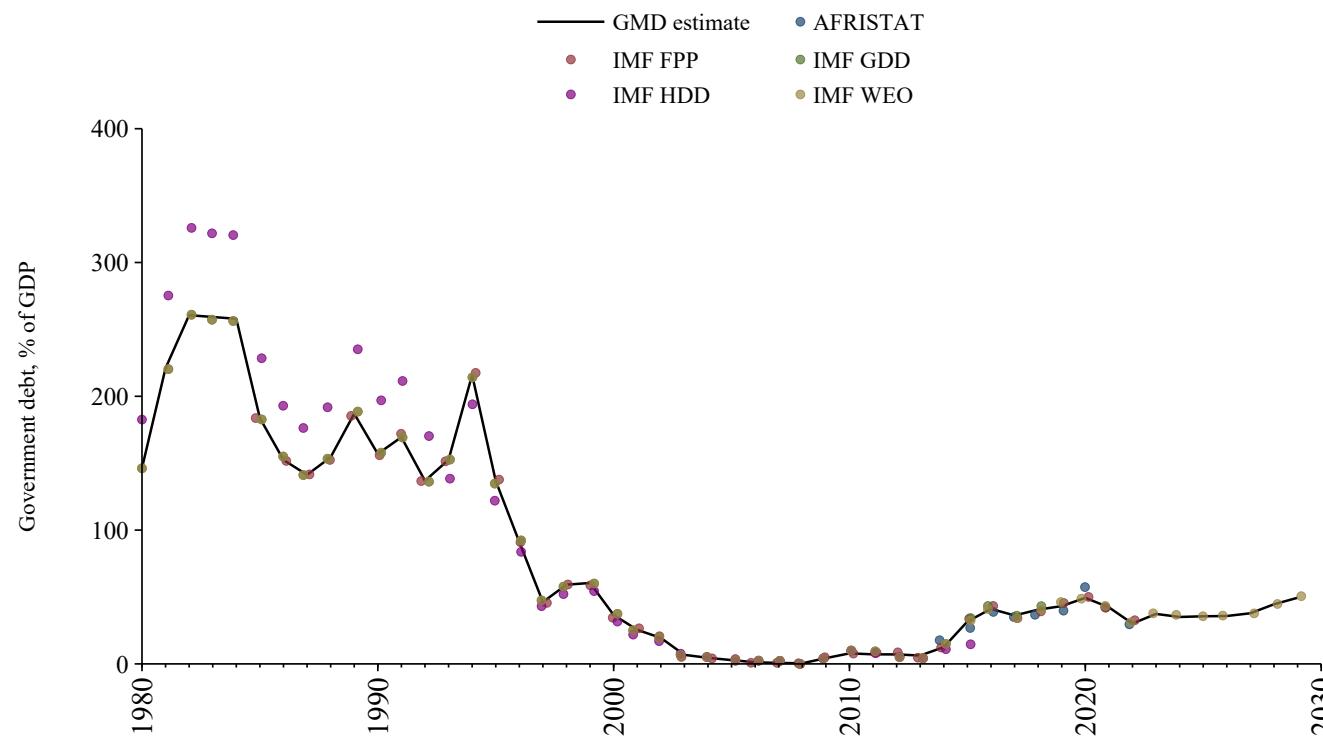
# El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1914 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1939 - 1942	Spliced using overlapping data in 1943
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1943 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1951 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1962 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1963 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1972 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



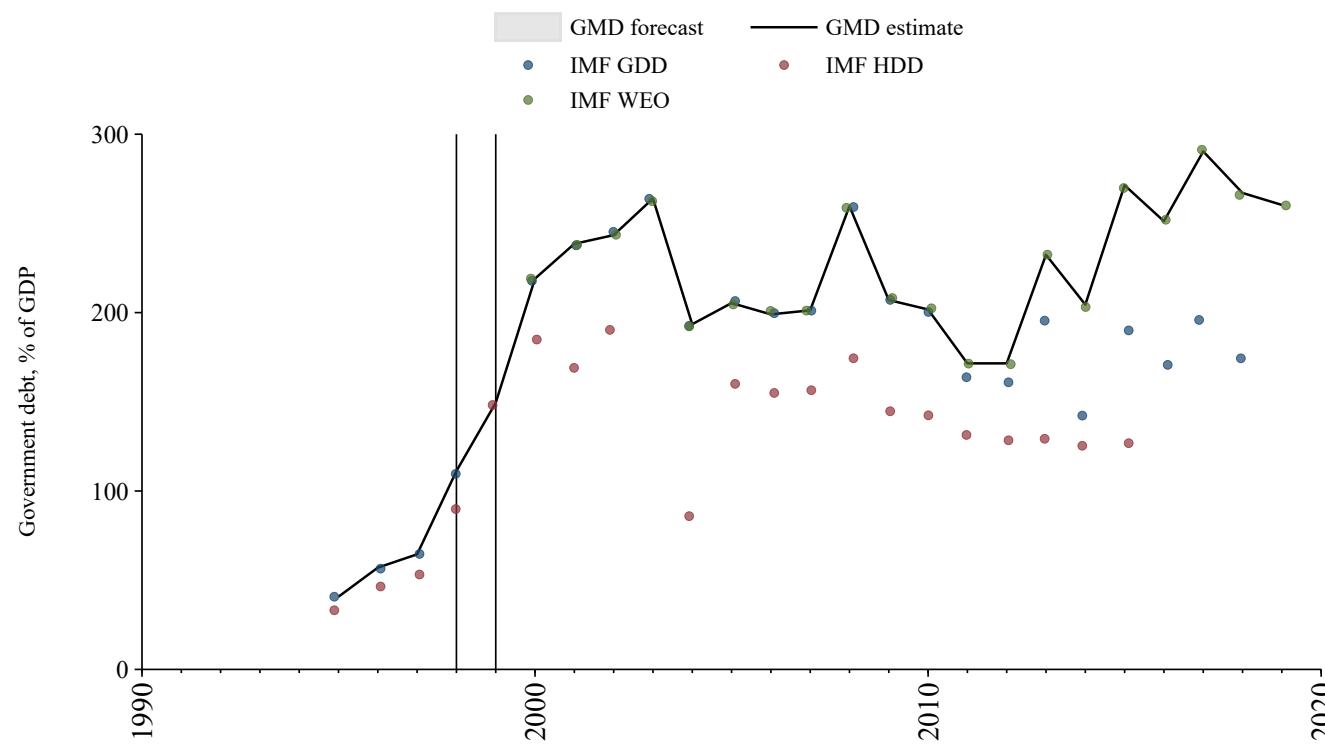
# Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



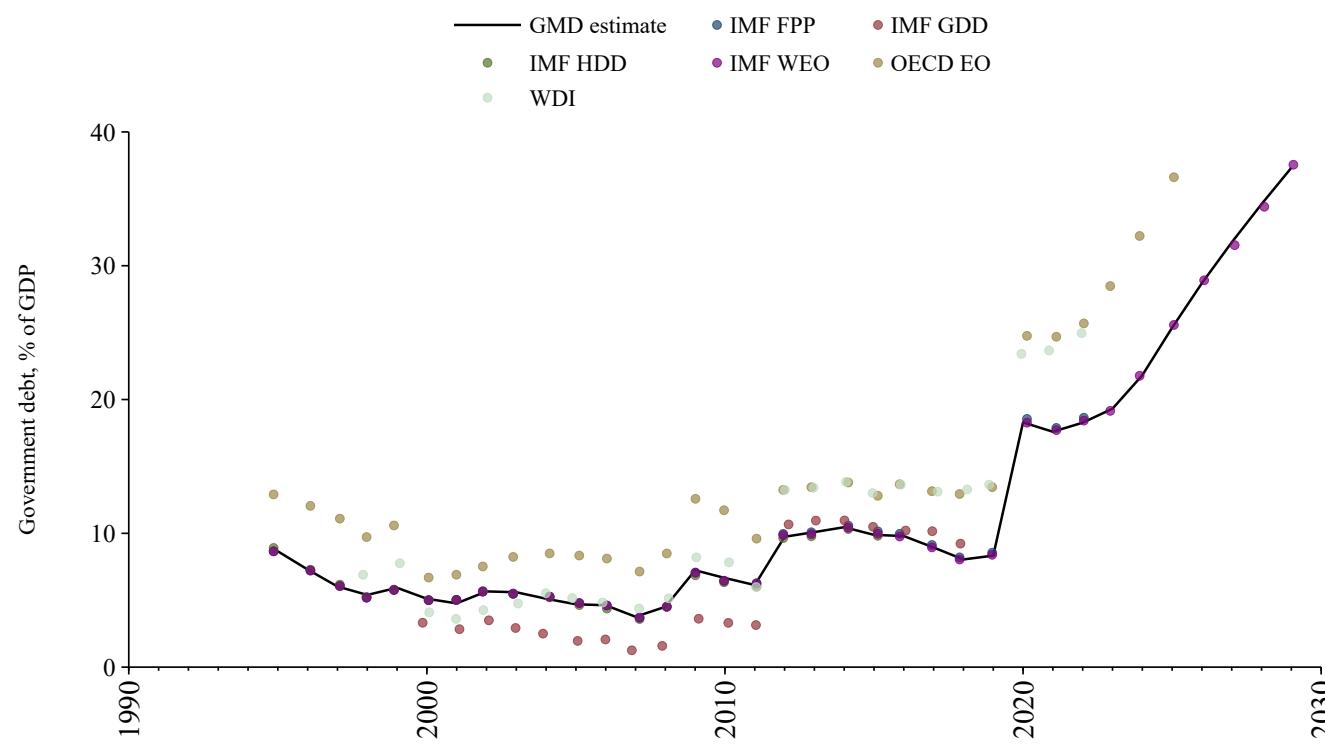
## Eritrea

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1995 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1999 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



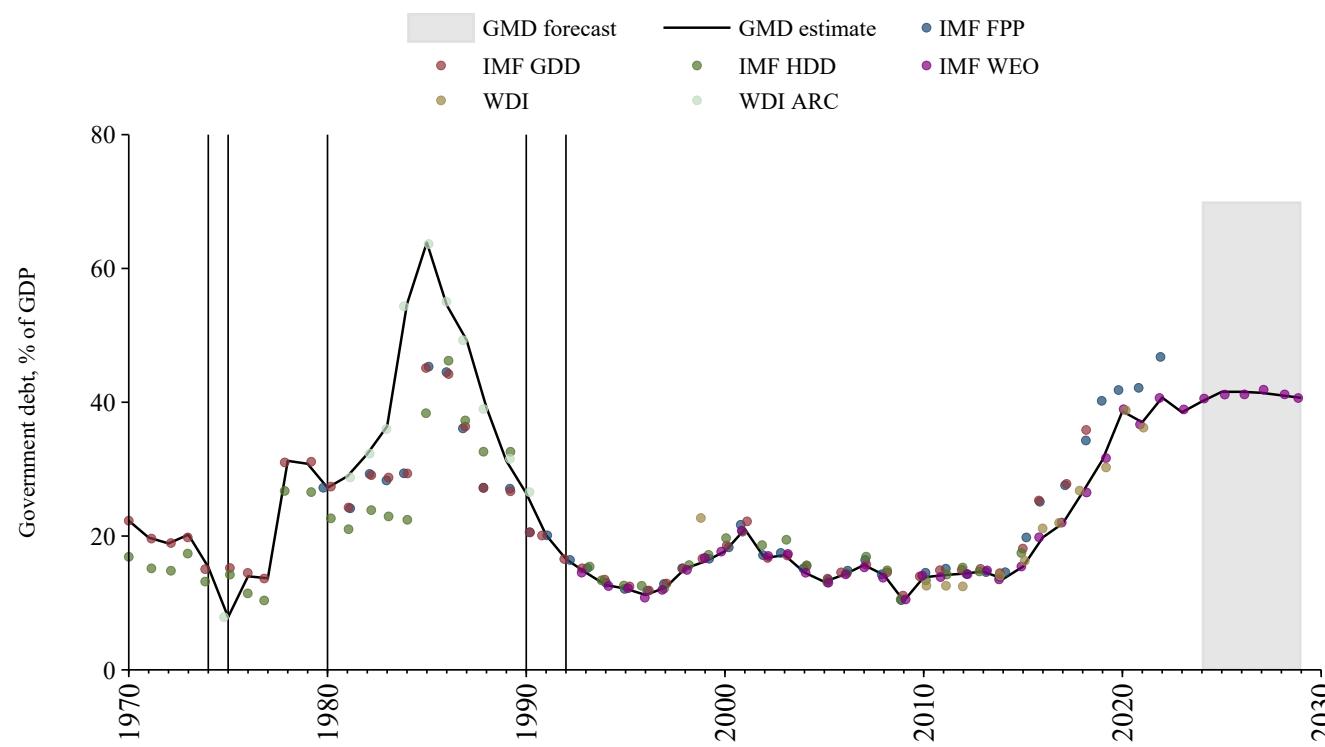
## Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



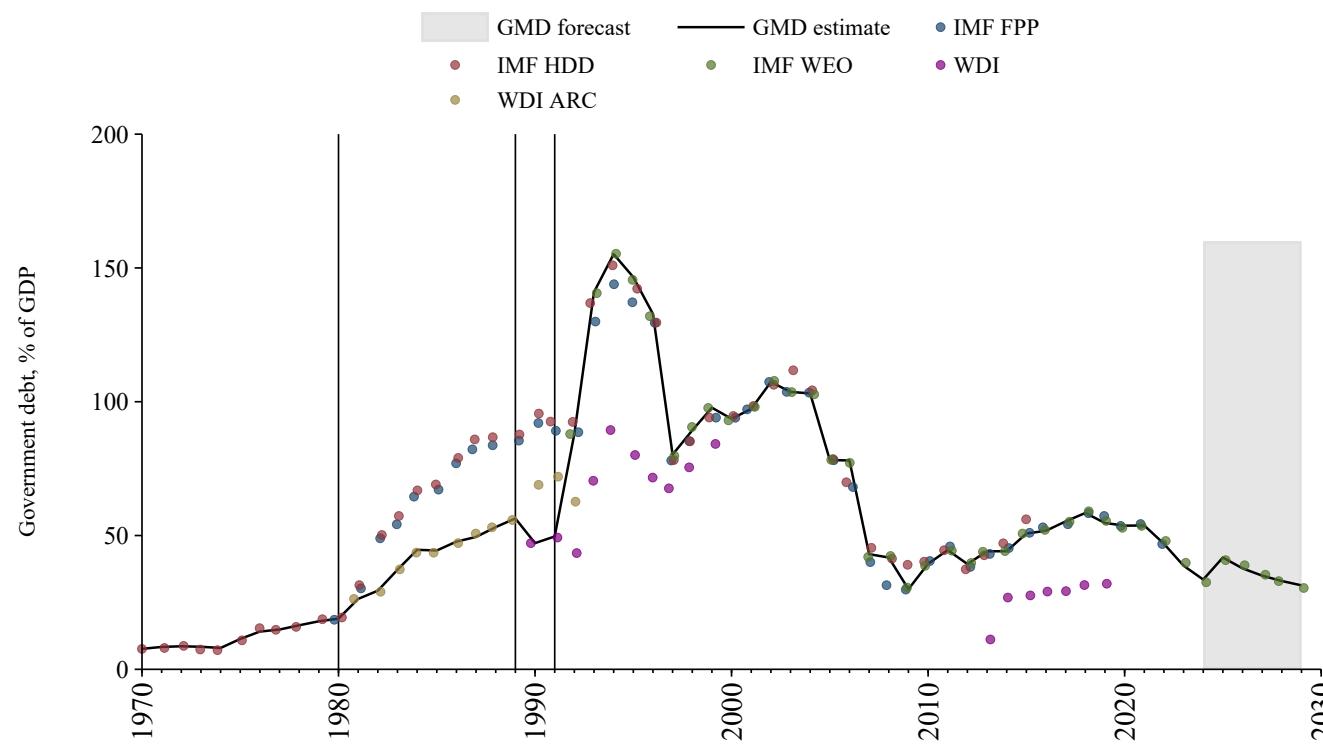
# Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1976 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1981 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1991 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



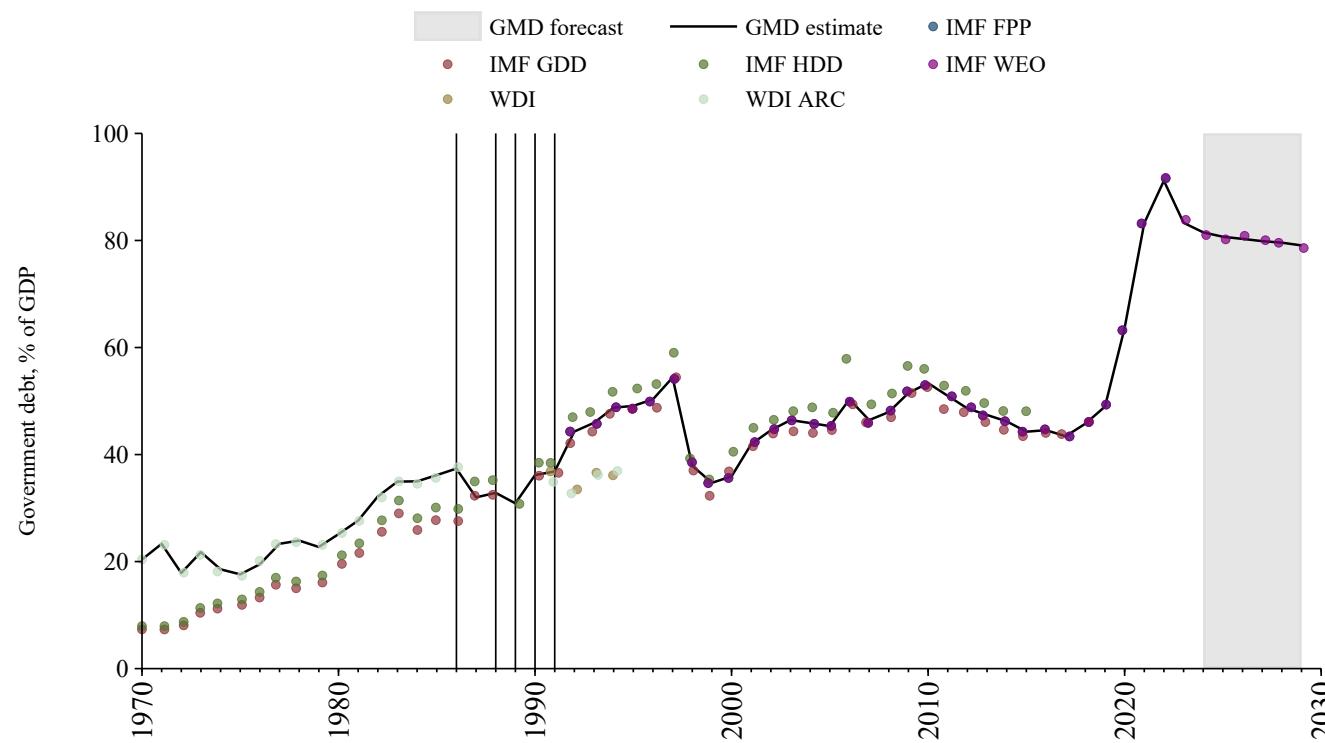
## Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1981 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



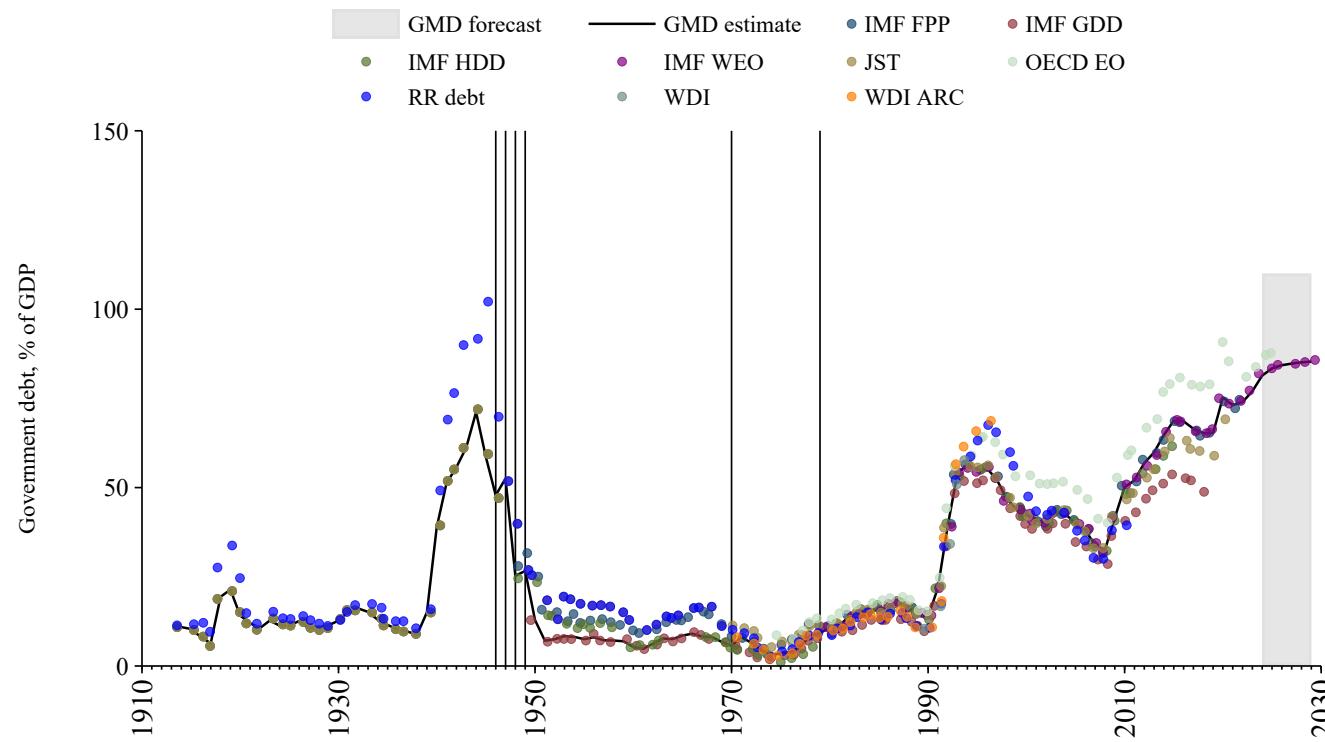
# Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1987 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



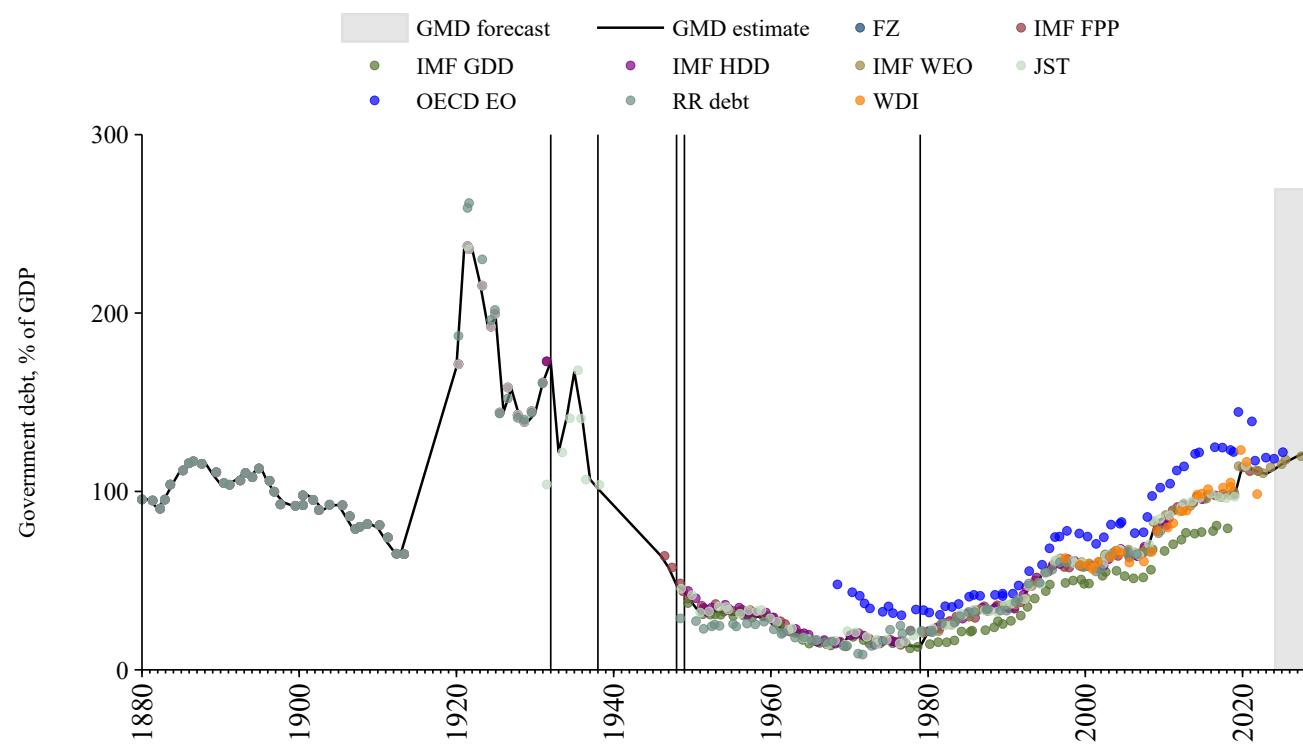
# Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1914 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1947 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1948 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



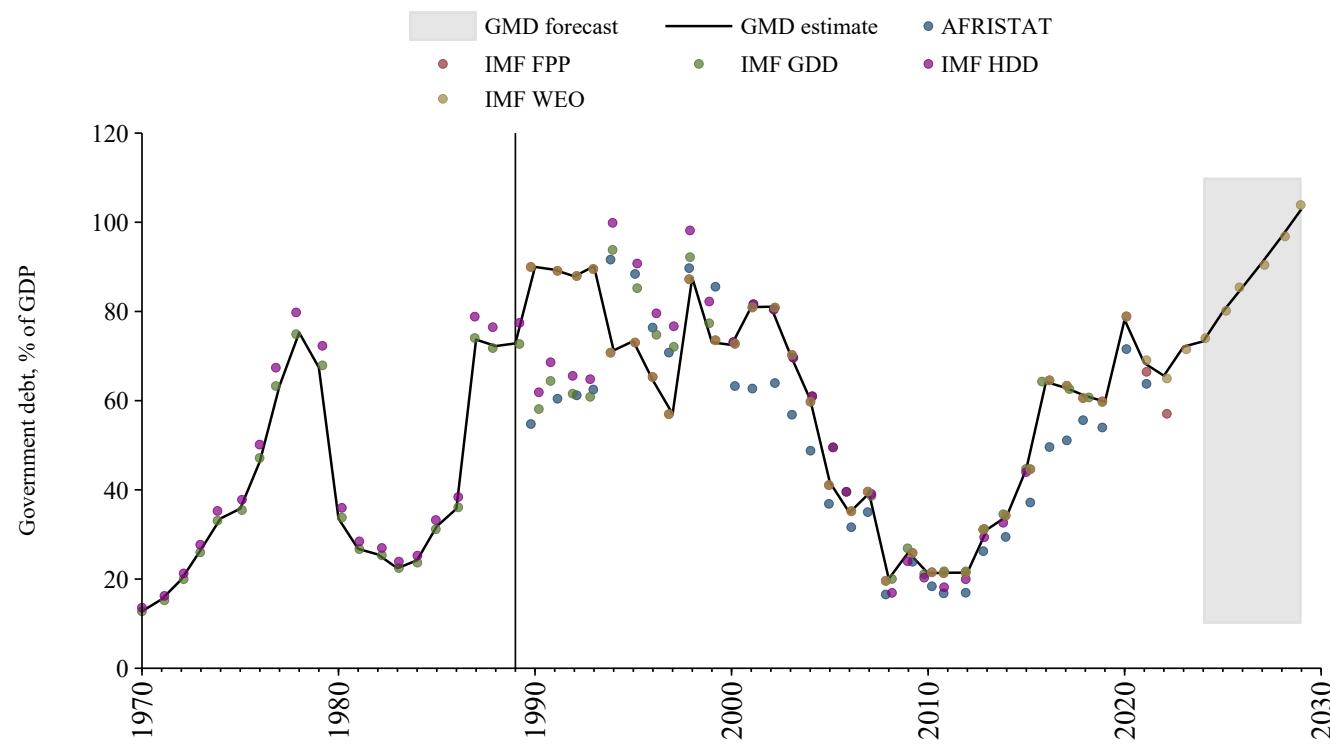
## France

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1880 - 1932	Spliced using overlapping data in 1933
Jordà et al. (2017)	1933 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Mauro et al. (2015)	1939 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



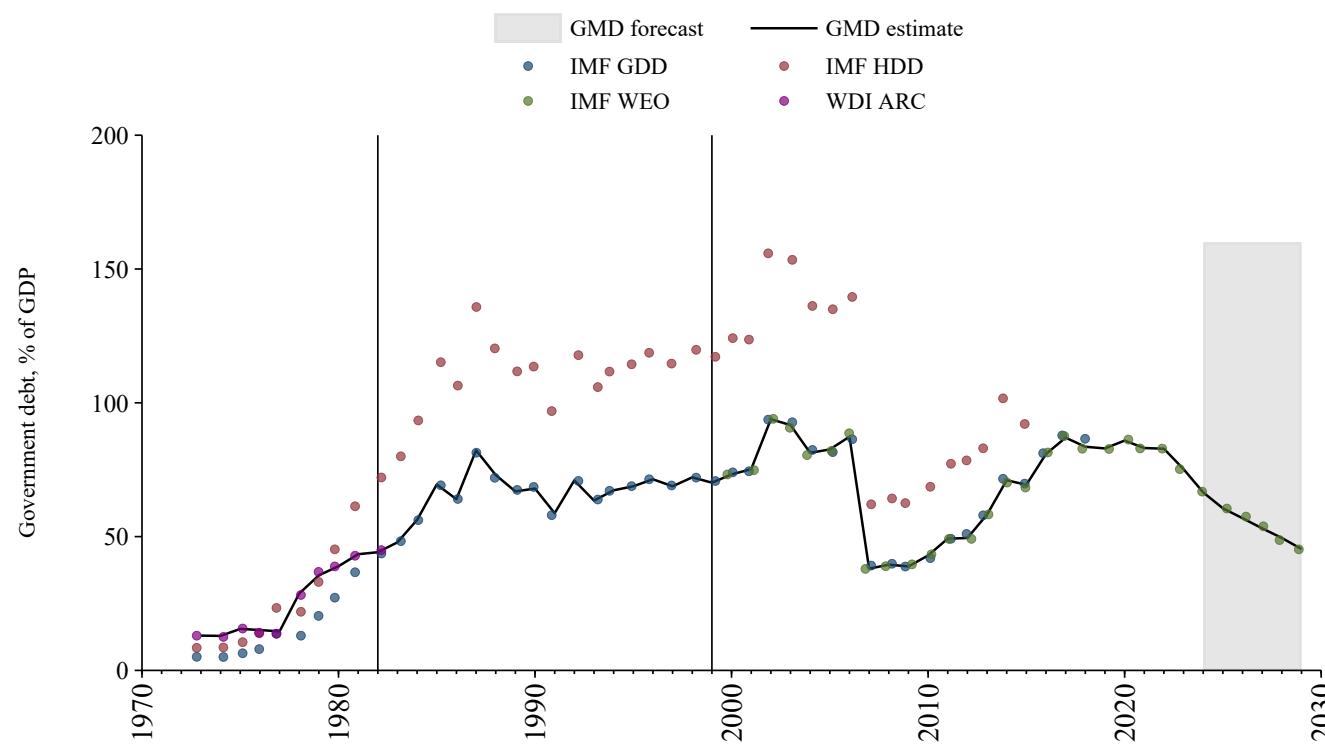
## Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



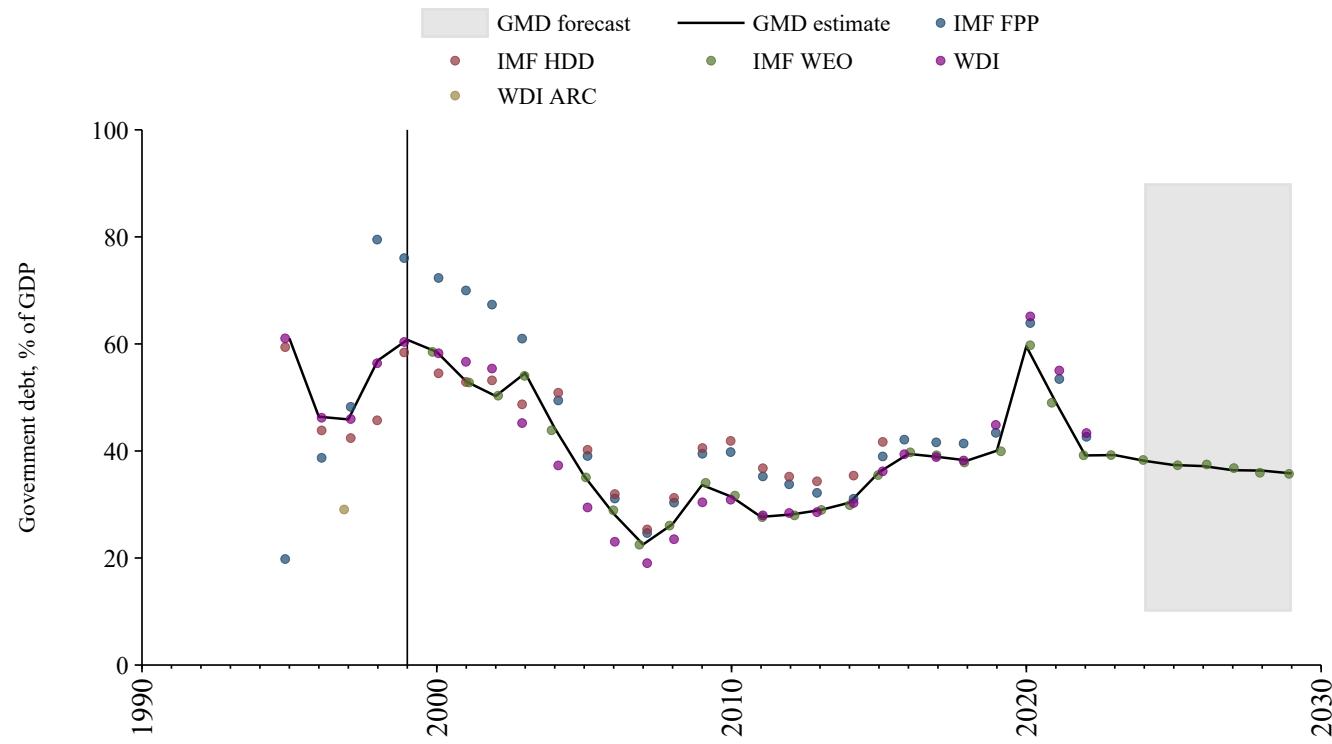
## Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1973 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1983 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



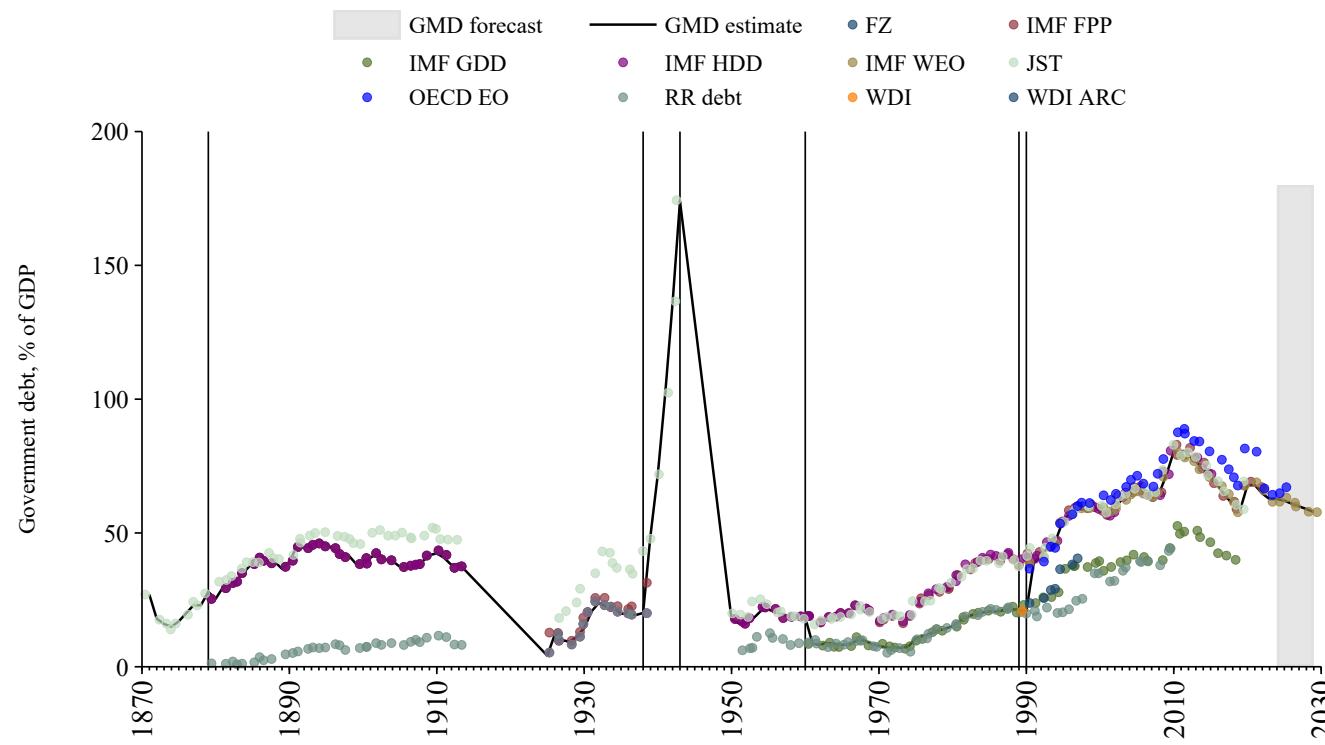
# Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1995 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
<a href="#">WEI (2024)</a>	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



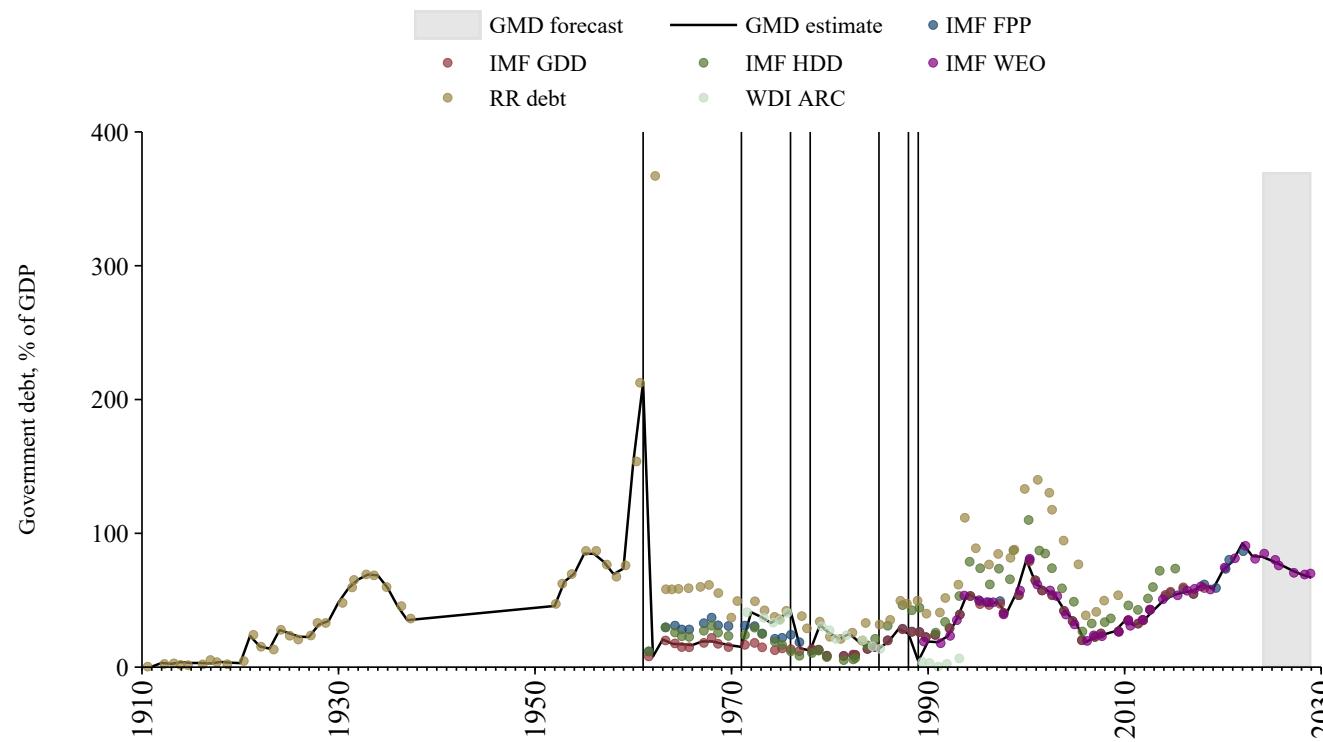
# Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1871 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1880 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Jordà et al. (2017)	1939 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1944 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1961 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



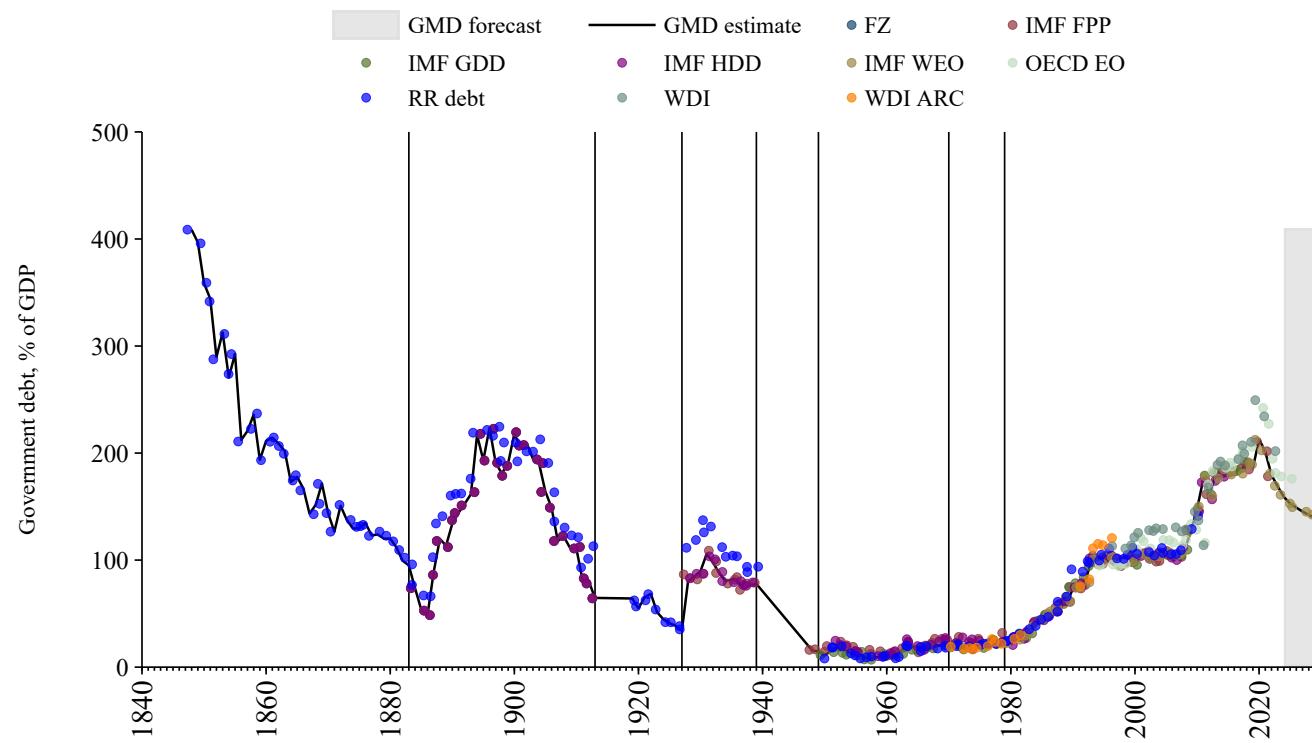
## Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1911 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1962 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1977 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1979 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1986 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



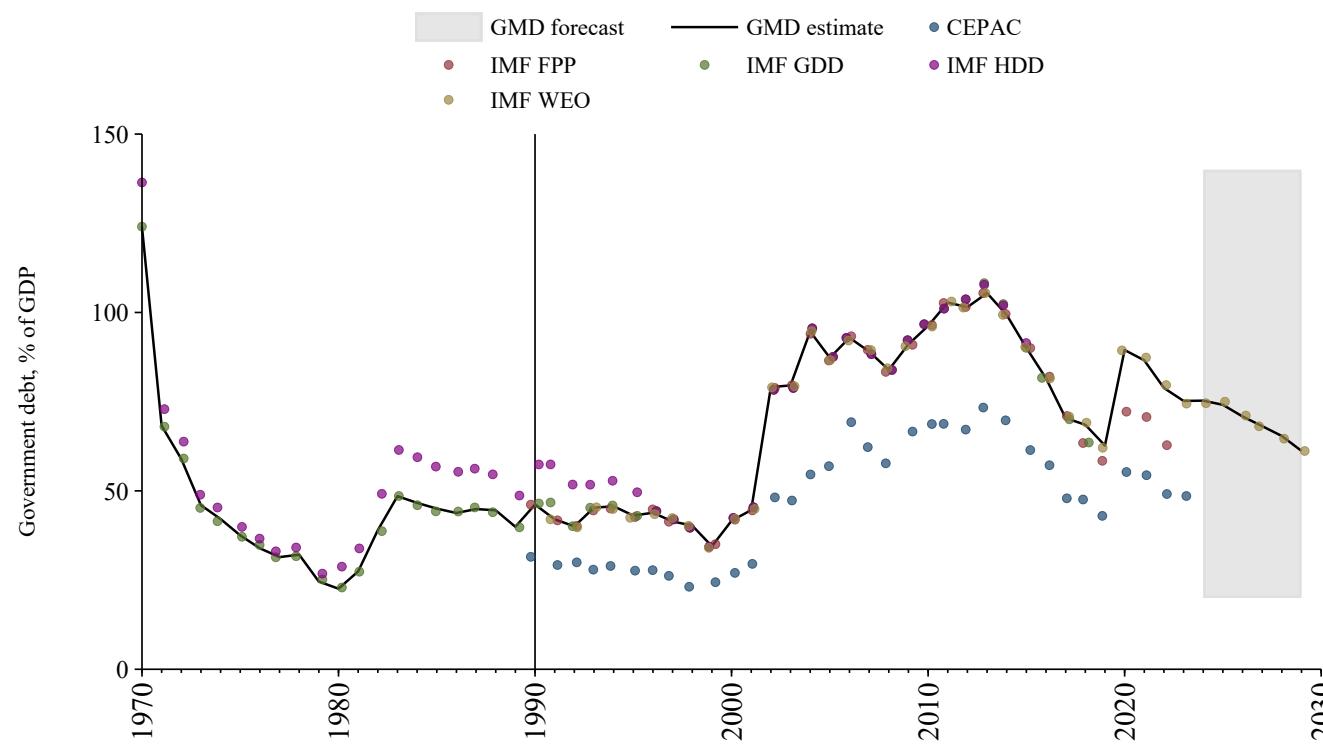
## Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1848 - 1883	Spliced using overlapping data in 1884
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1884 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1914 - 1927	Spliced using overlapping data in 1928
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1928 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
Mauro et al. (2015)	1940 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



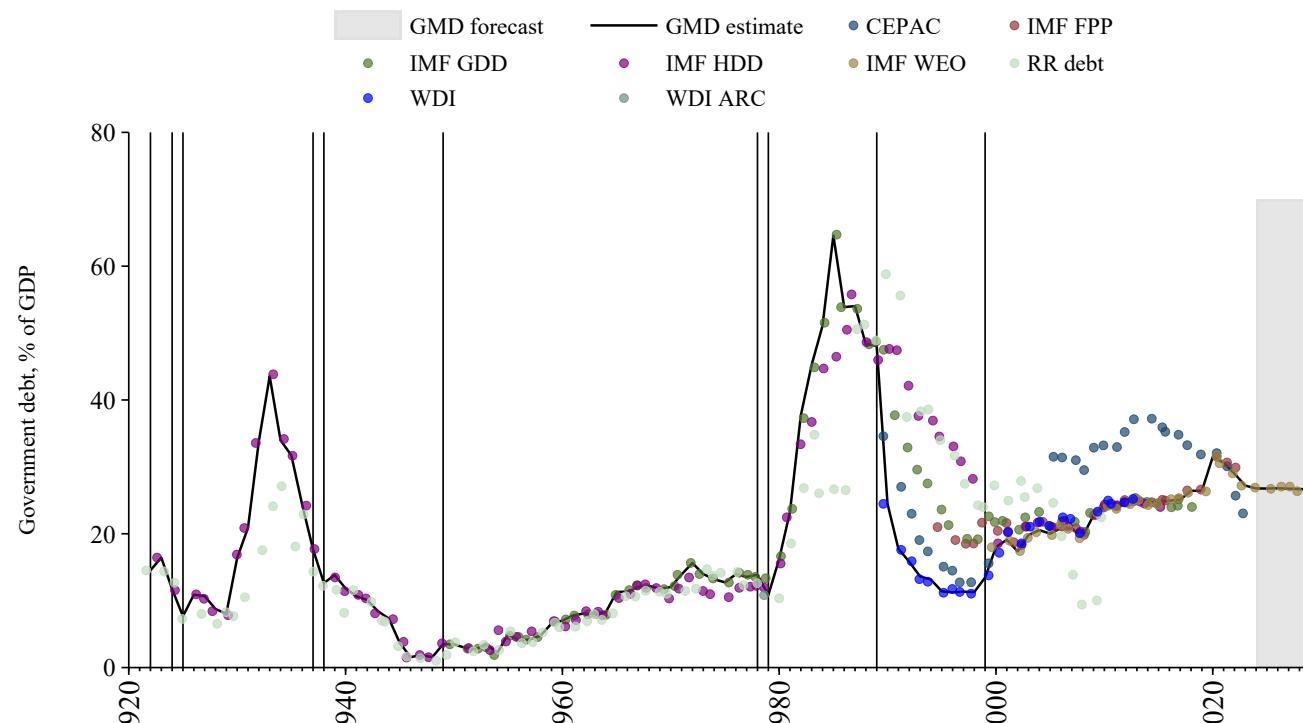
## Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



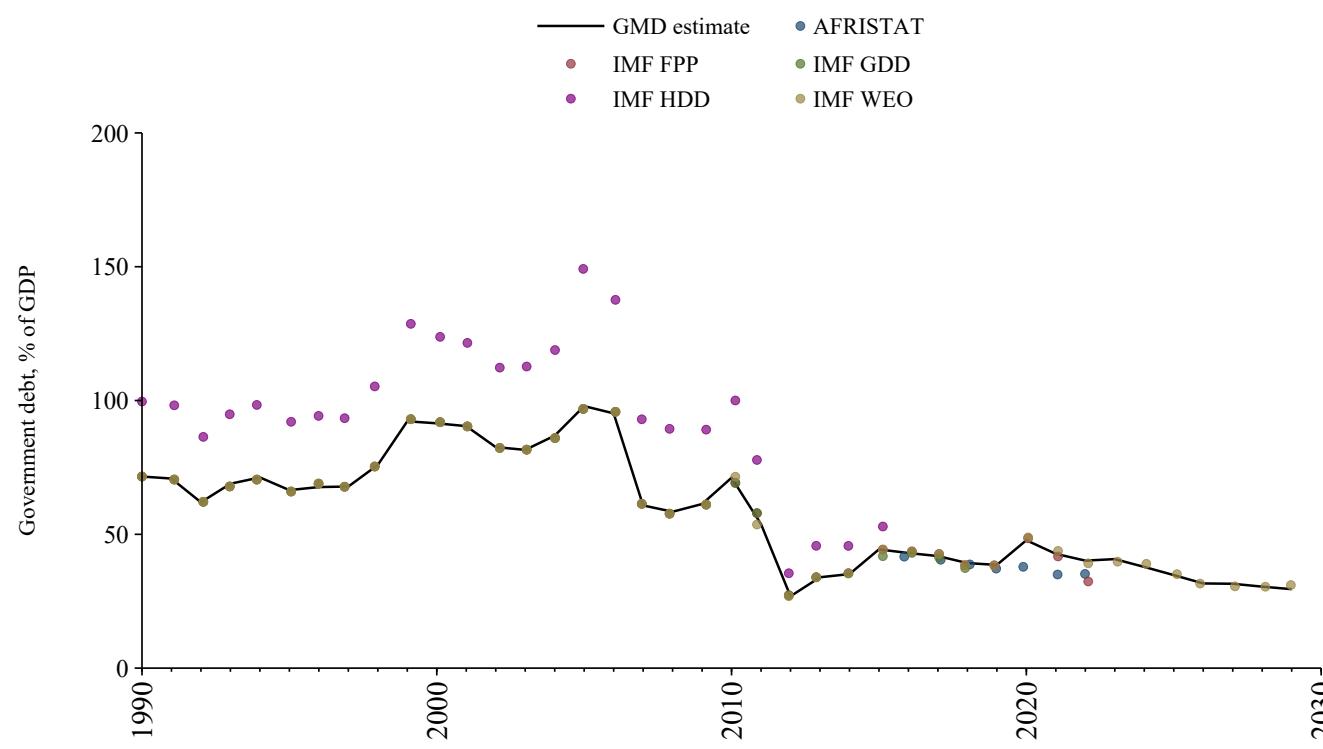
## Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1922 - 1922	Spliced using overlapping data in 1923
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1923 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1925 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1926 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1938 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1979 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



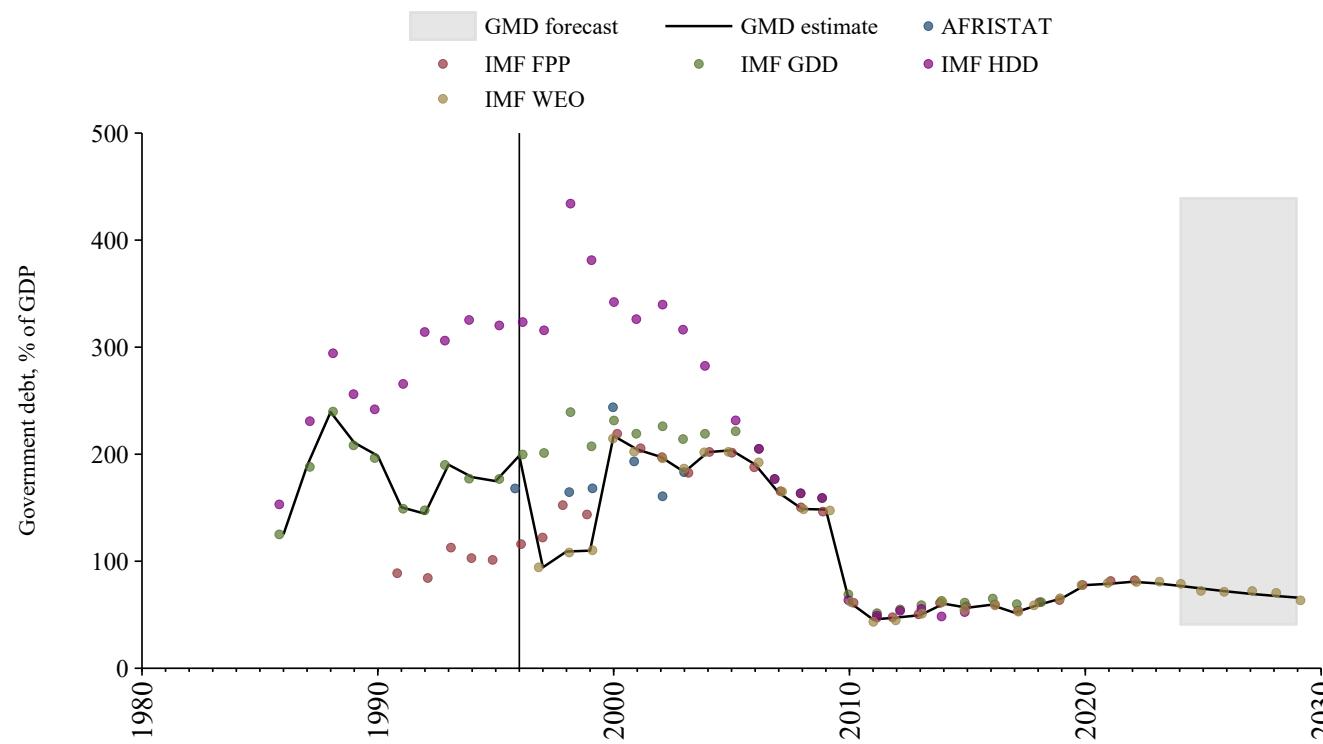
# Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



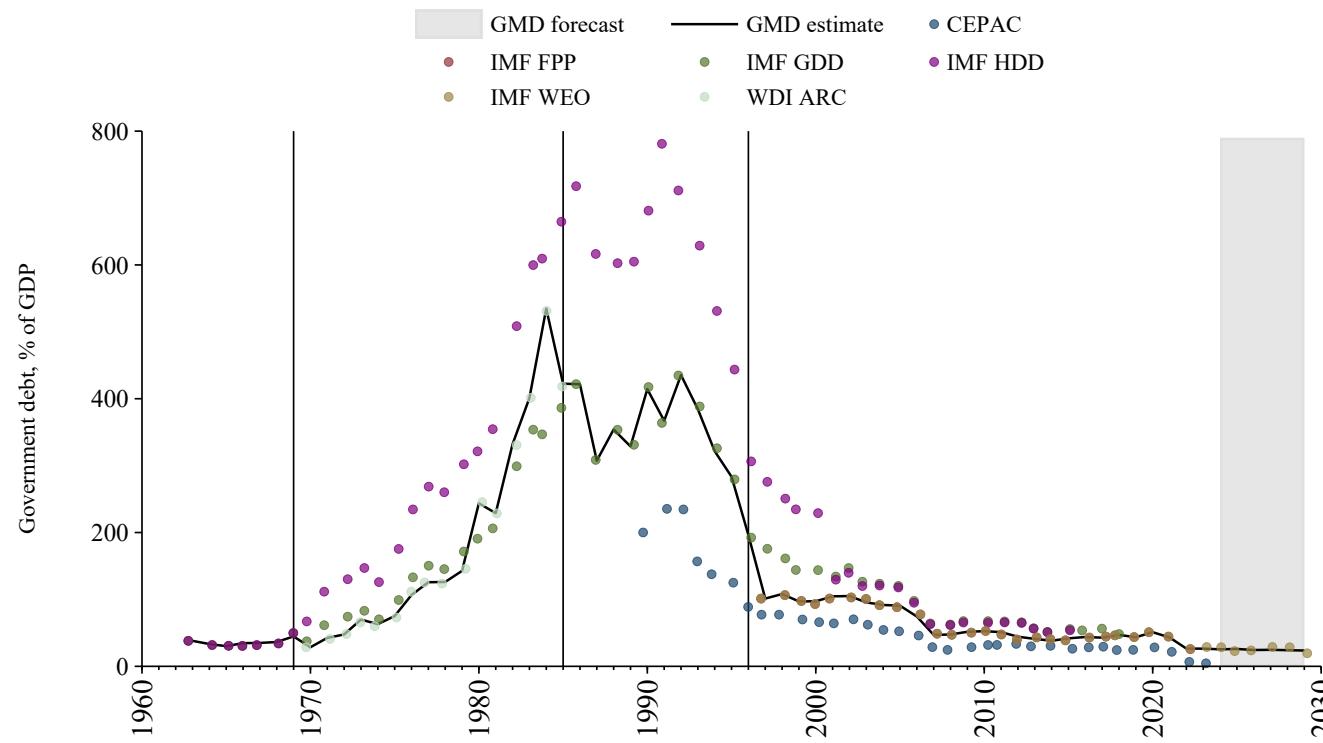
## Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1986 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



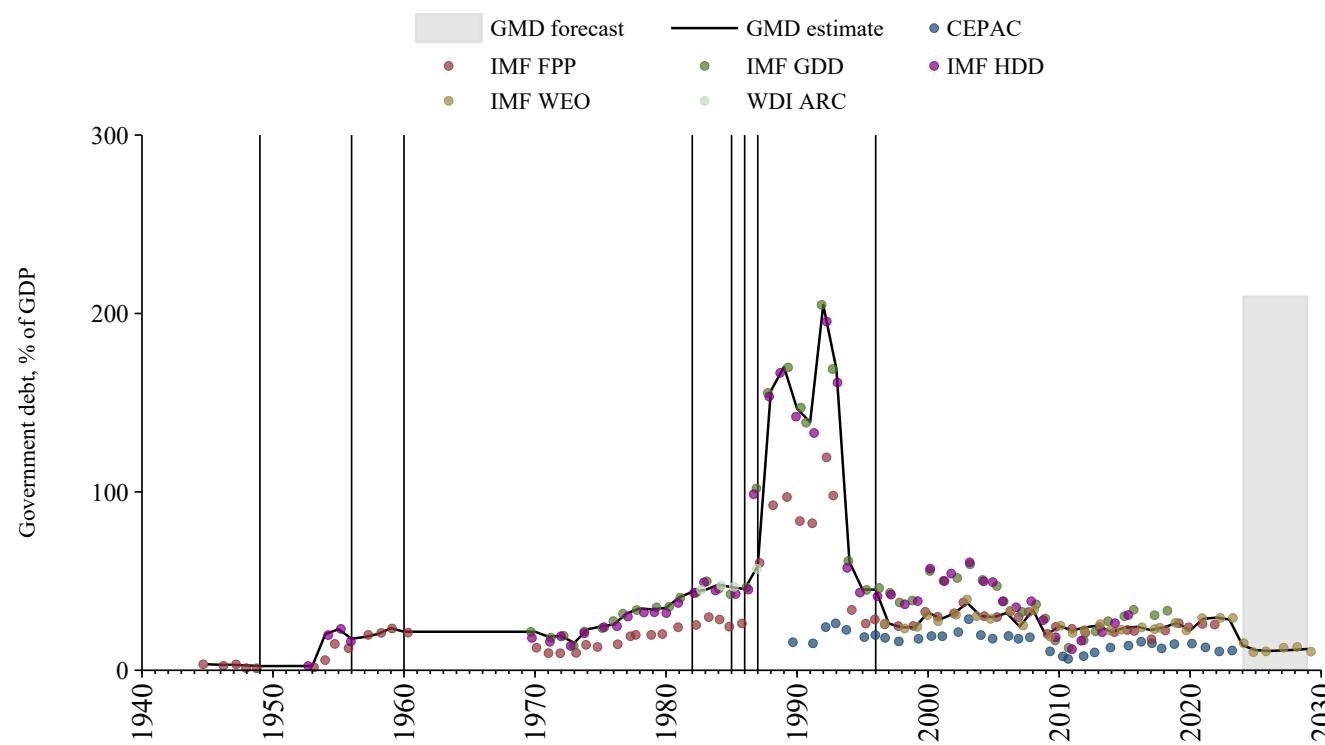
# Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1986 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



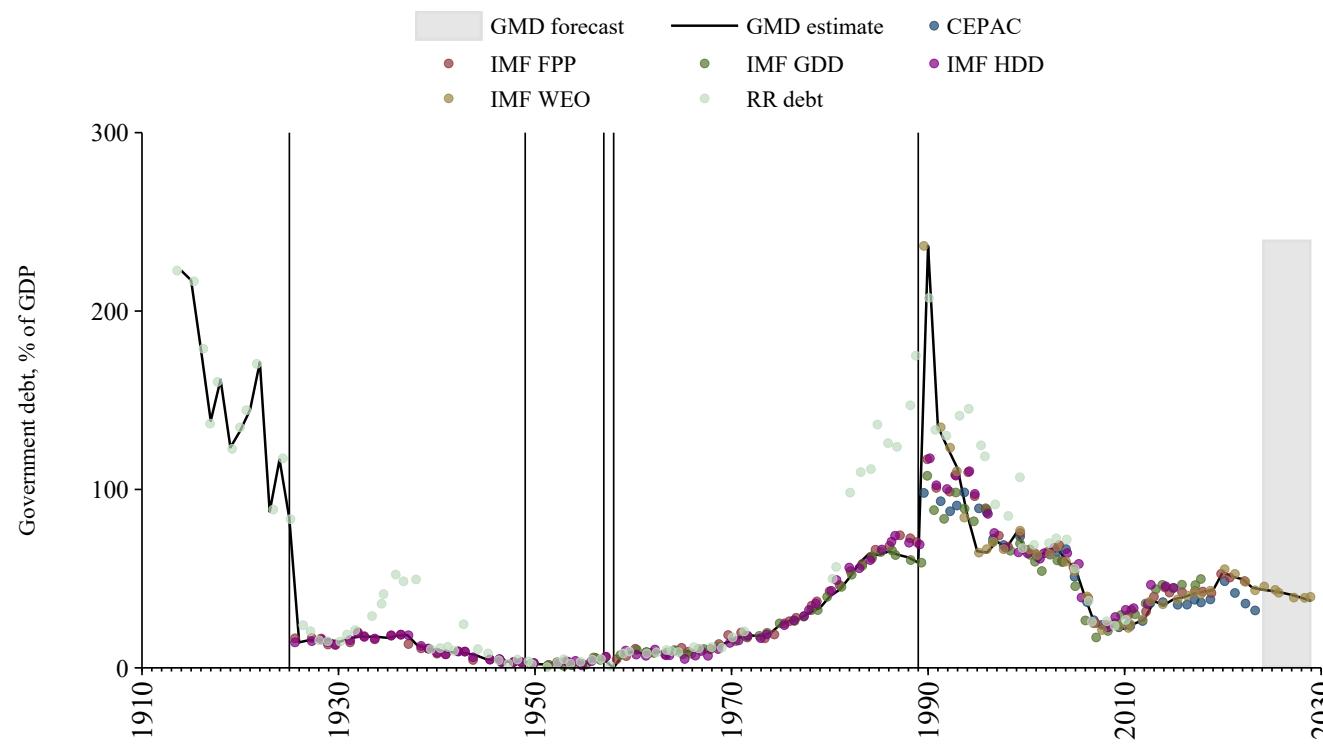
# Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1945 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Mauro et al. (2015)	1957 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1961 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1983 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1986 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1988 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



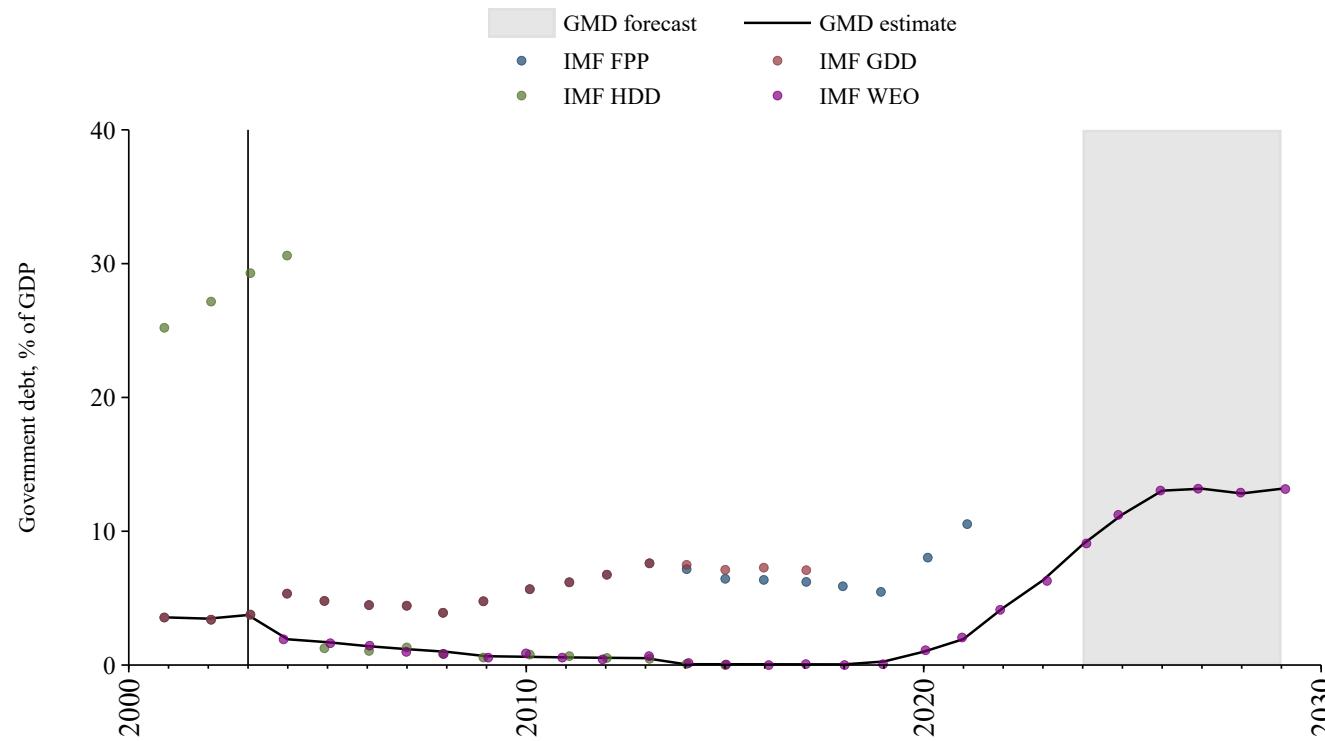
## Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1914 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1926 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1957	Spliced using overlapping data in 1958
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1958 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1959 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



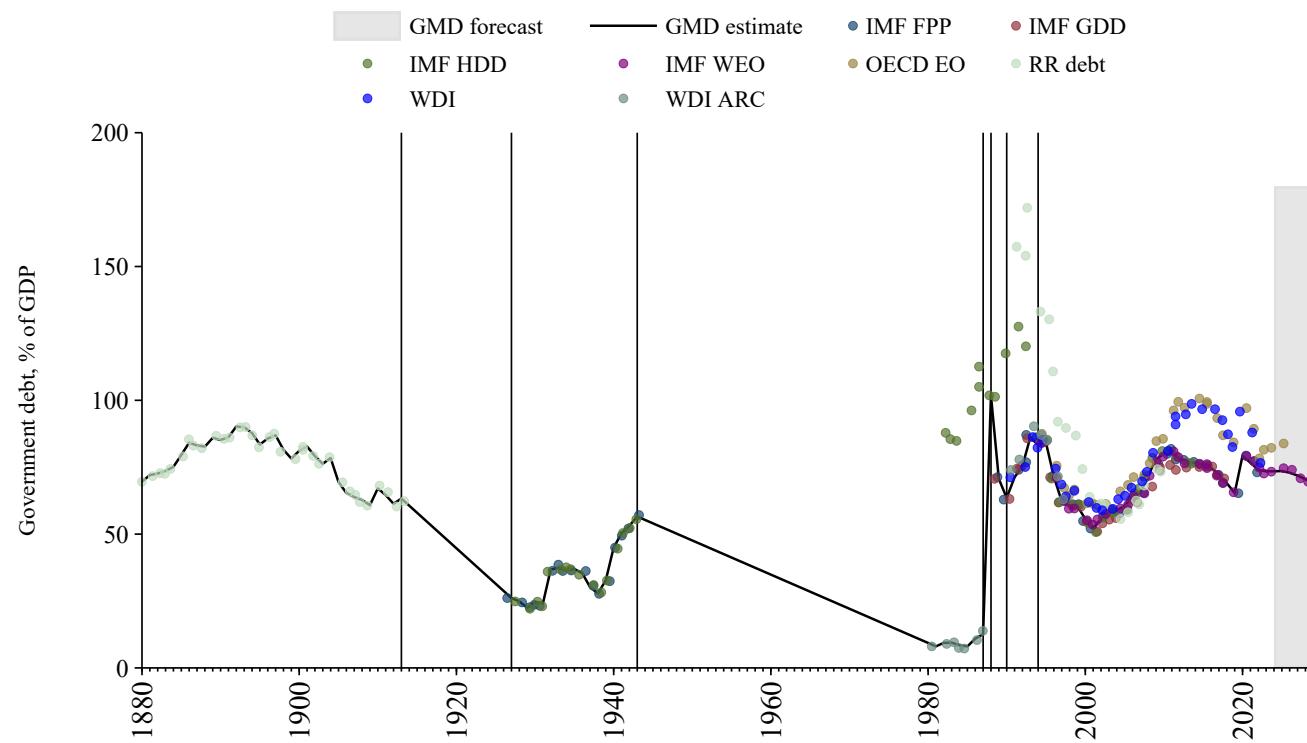
## Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	2001 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004
WEO (2024)	2004 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



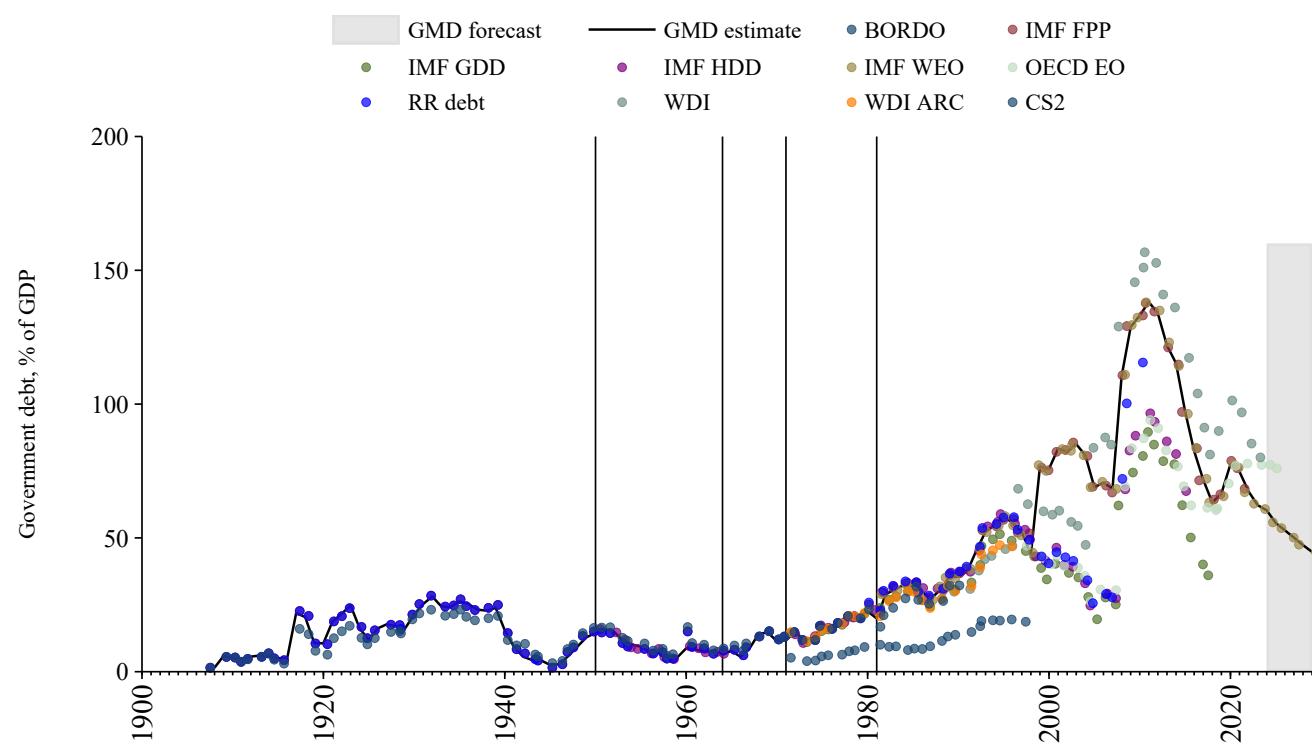
## Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)</a>	1880 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1914 - 1927	Spliced using overlapping data in 1928
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1928 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1944 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1988 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1989 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



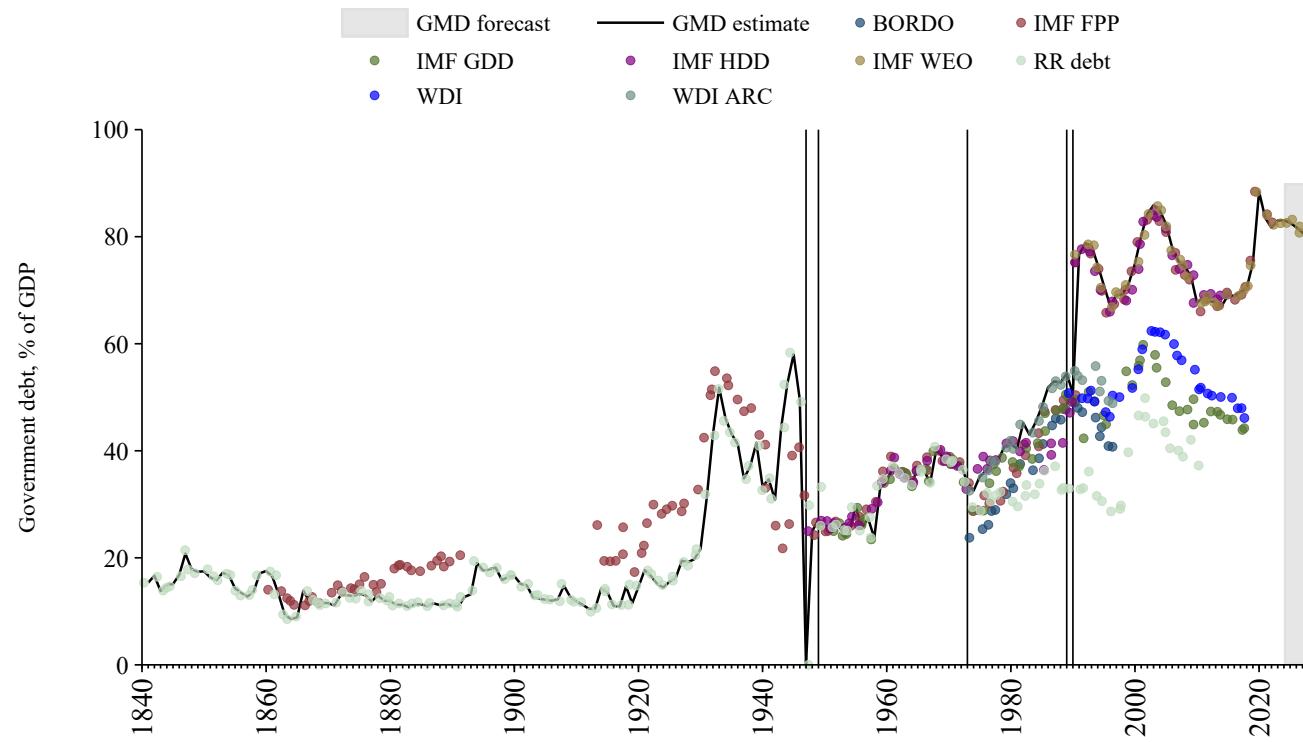
# Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1908 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1951 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1965 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982
WEO (2024)	1982 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



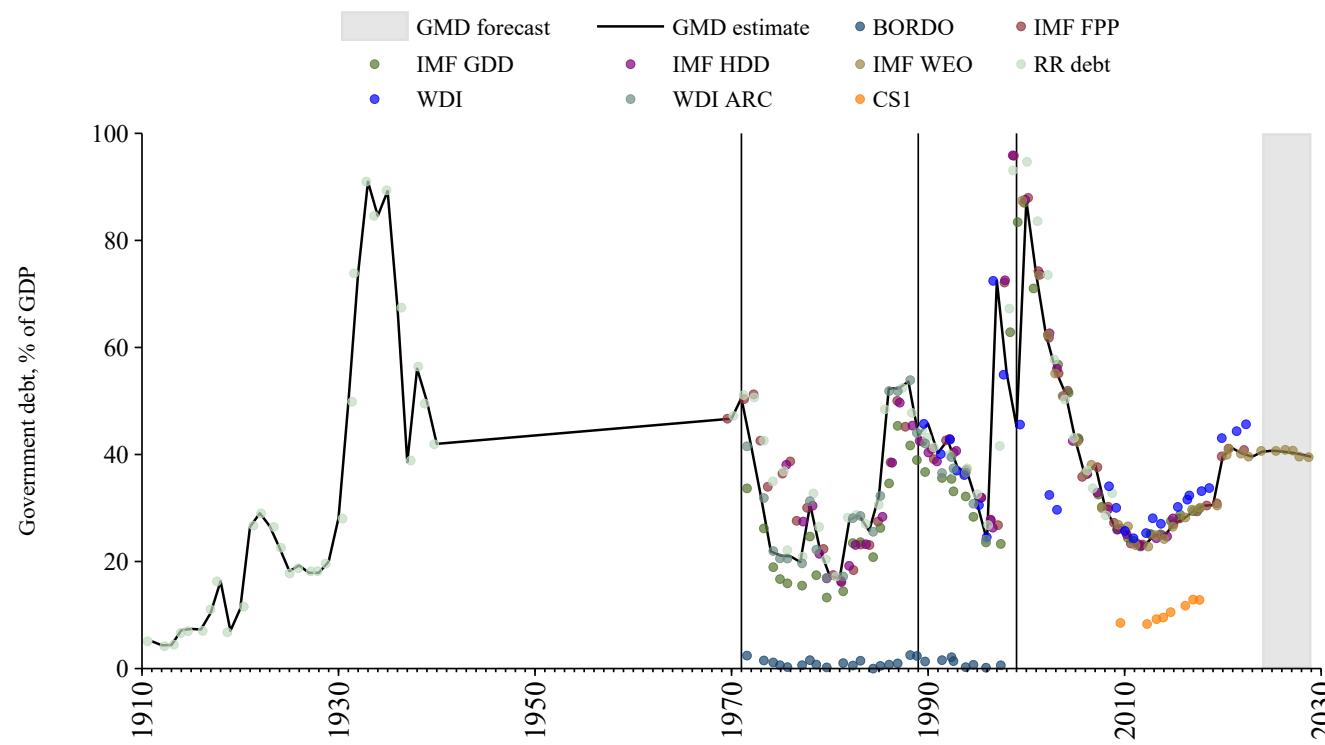
# India

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1841 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1974 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



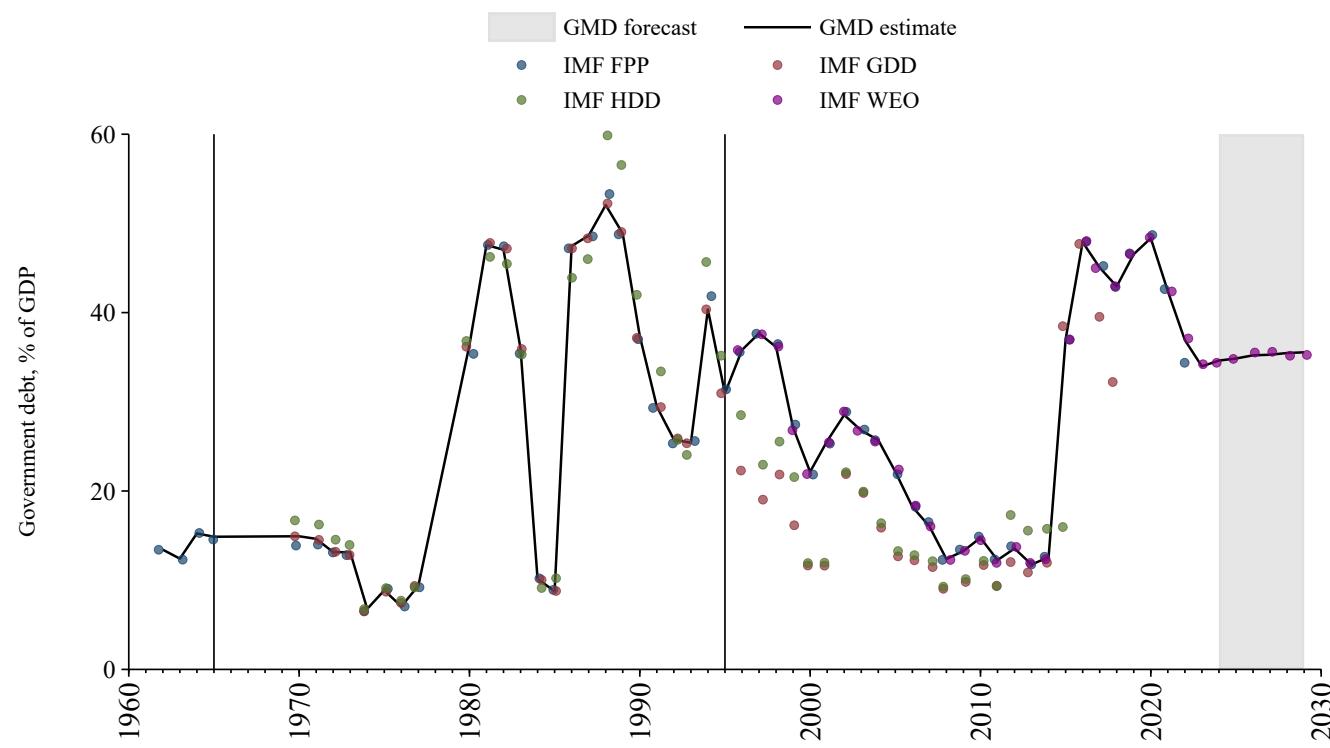
## Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)</a>	1911 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



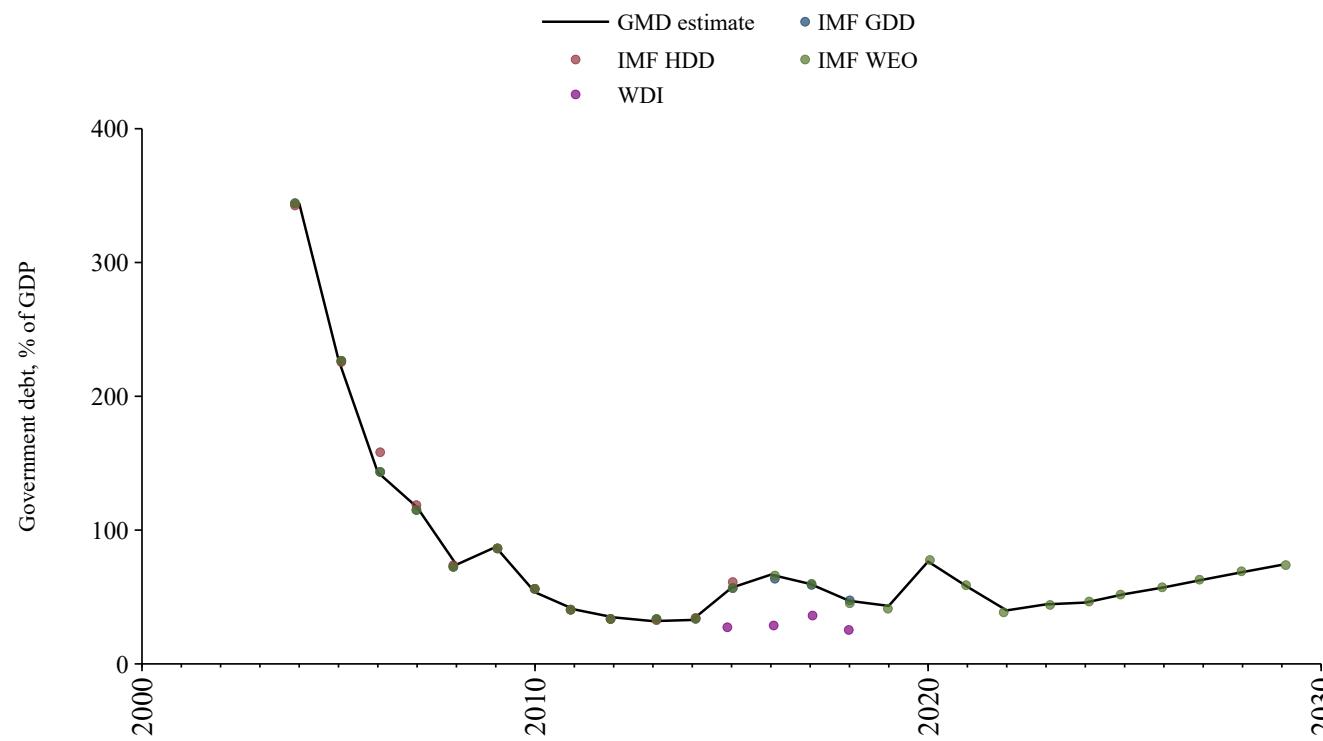
## Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1962 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1966 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



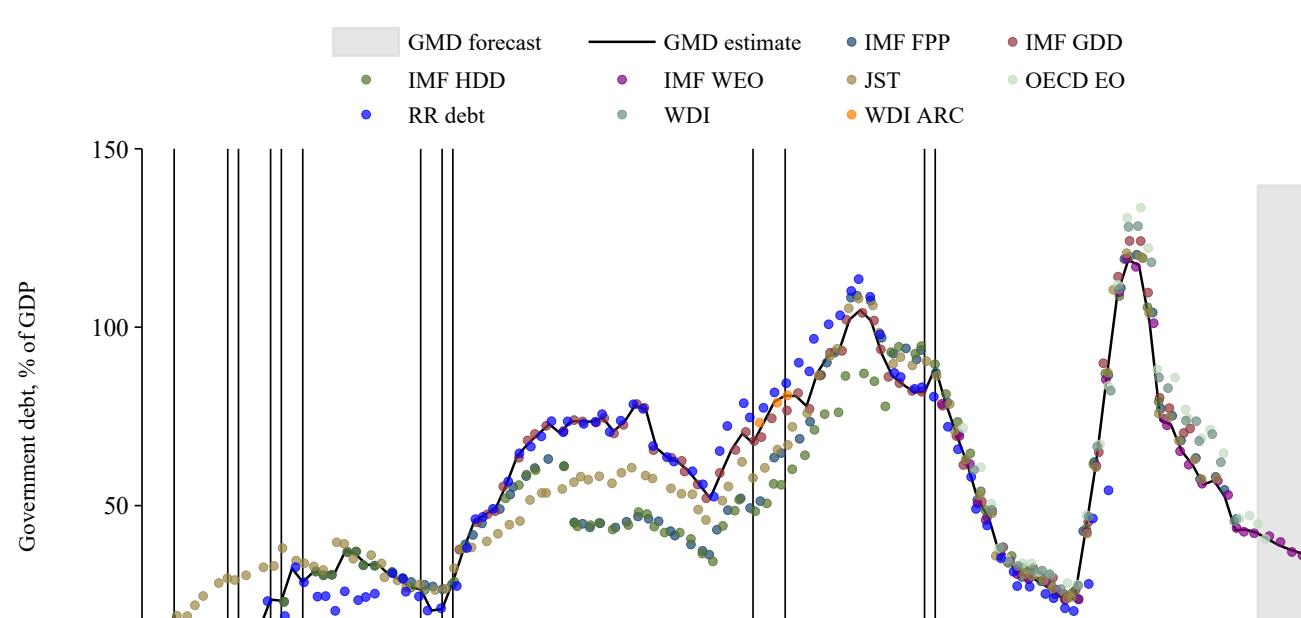
# Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2004 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



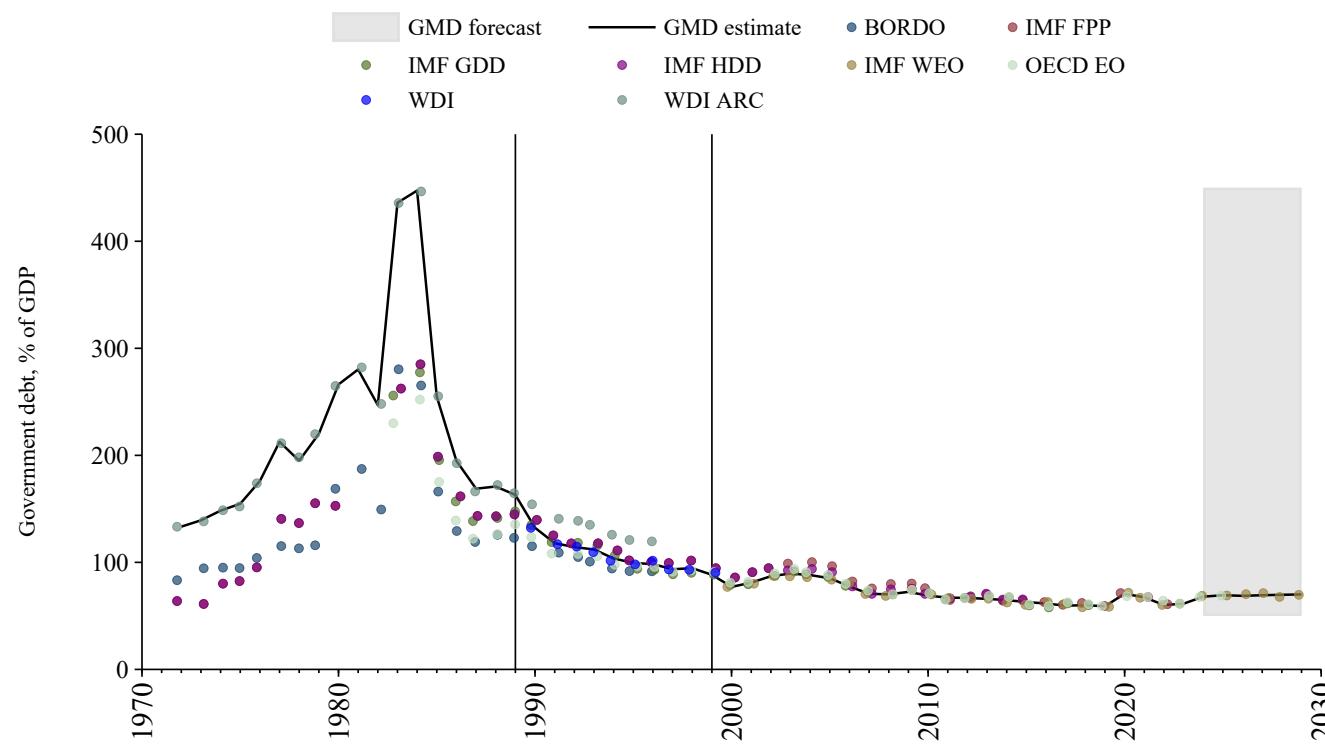
# Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1922 - 1923	Spliced using overlapping data in 1924
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1924 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1929 - 1929	Spliced using overlapping data in 1930
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1930 - 1932	Spliced using overlapping data in 1933
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1933 - 1933	Spliced using overlapping data in 1934
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1934 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1936 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1947 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1978 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1981 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1994 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



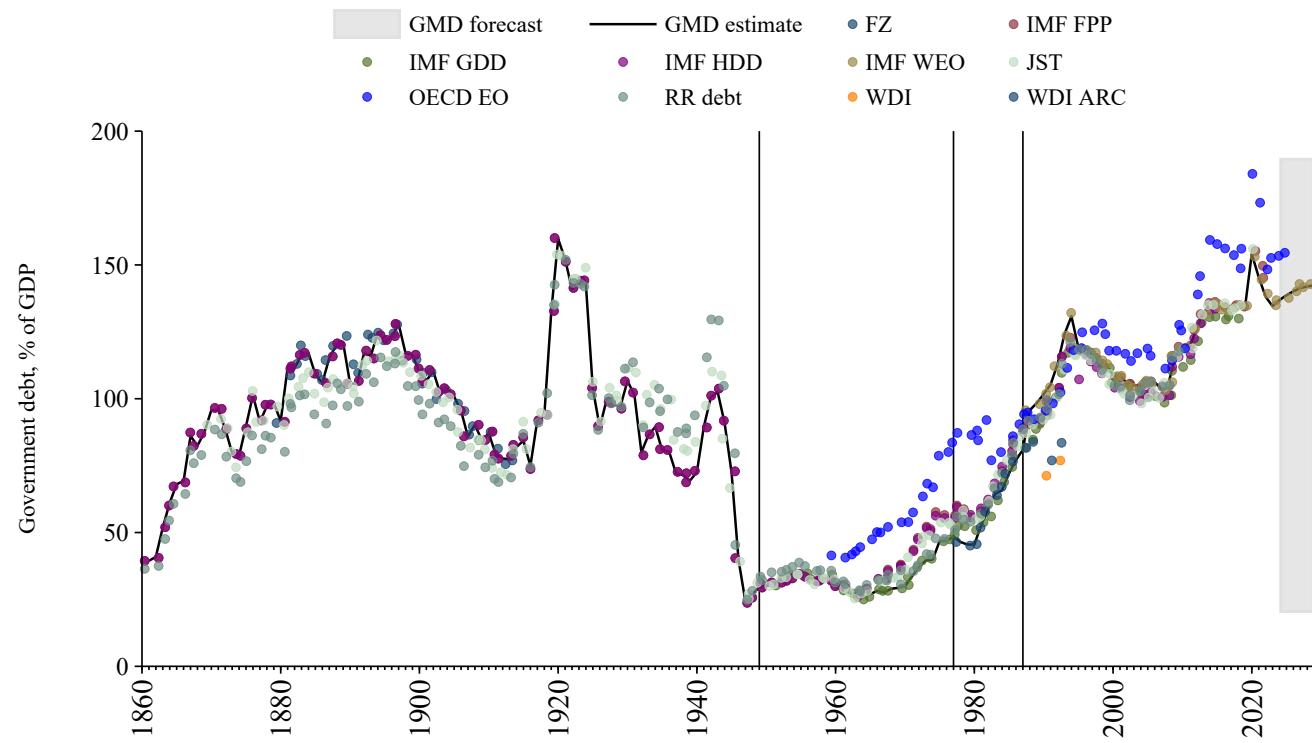
# Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



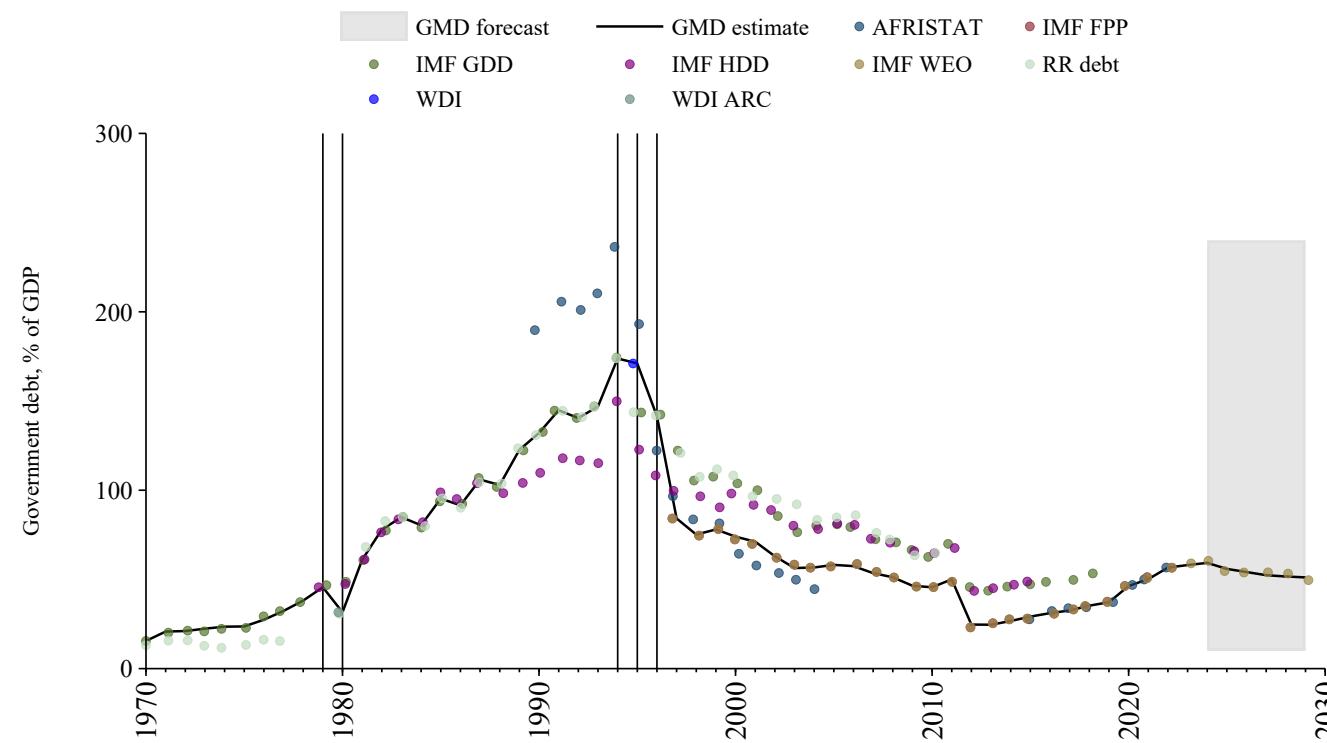
# Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1861 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1978 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



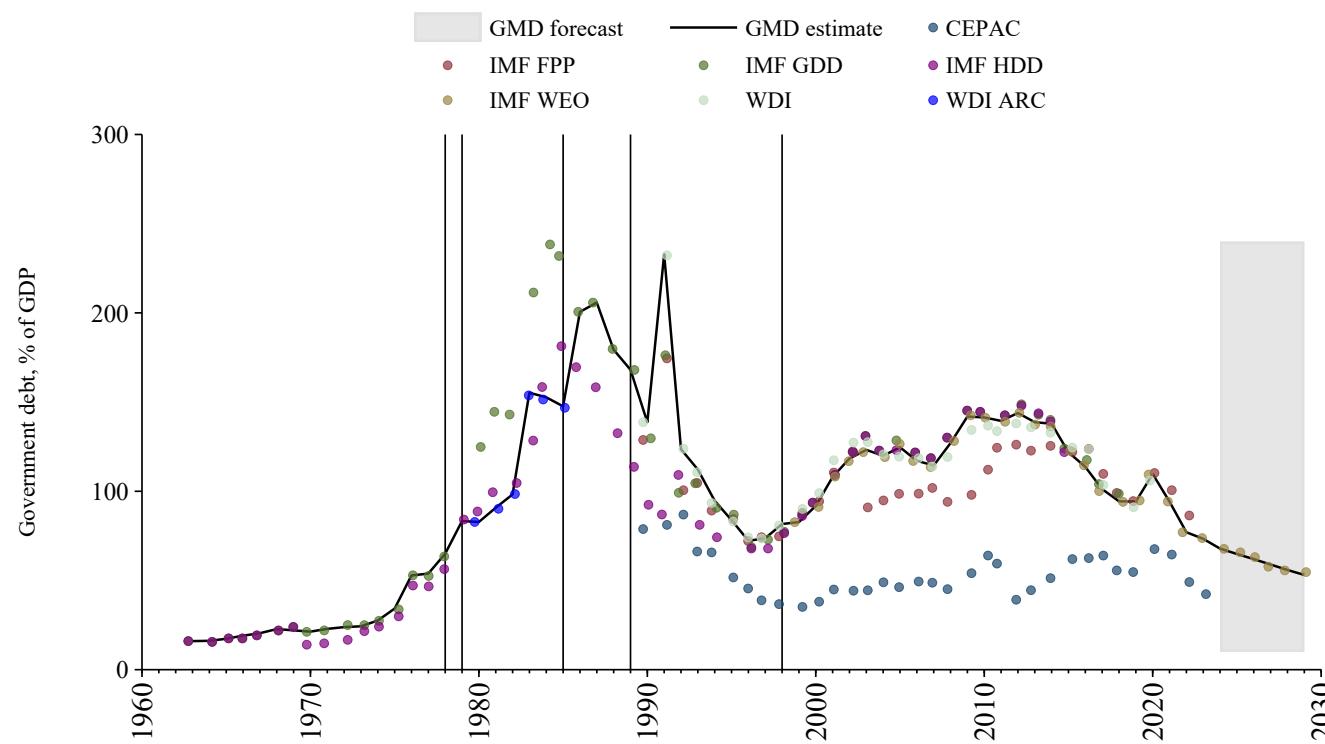
## Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1981 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1996 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



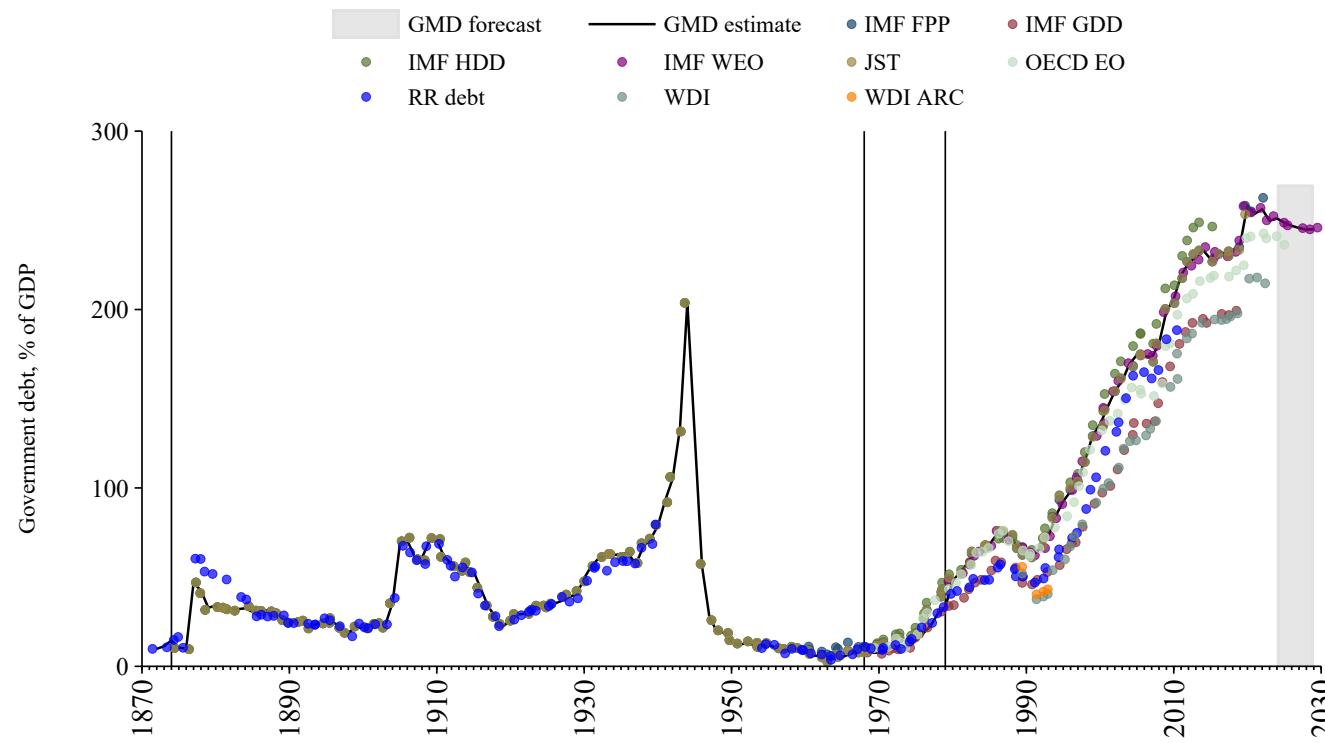
## Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1963 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1979 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1986 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
WEO (2024)	1999 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



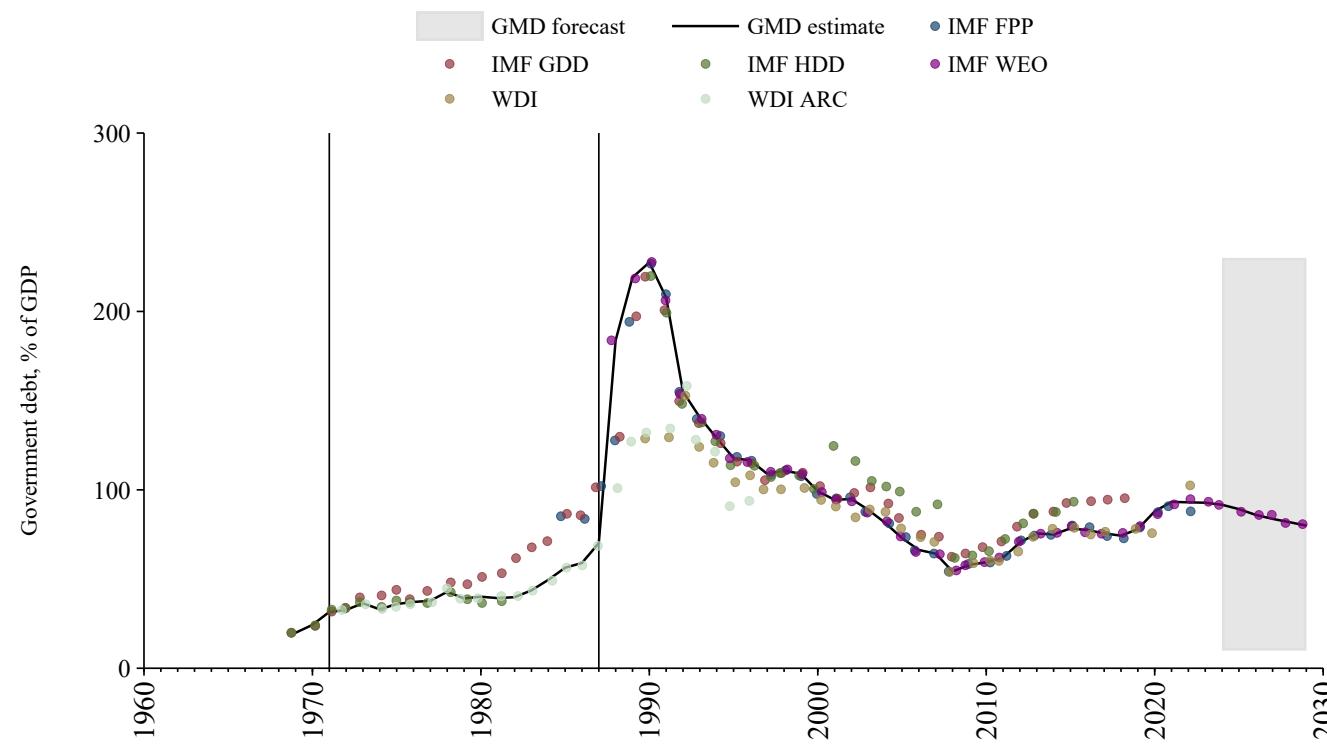
# Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1872 - 1874	Spliced using overlapping data in 1875
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1875 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1969 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



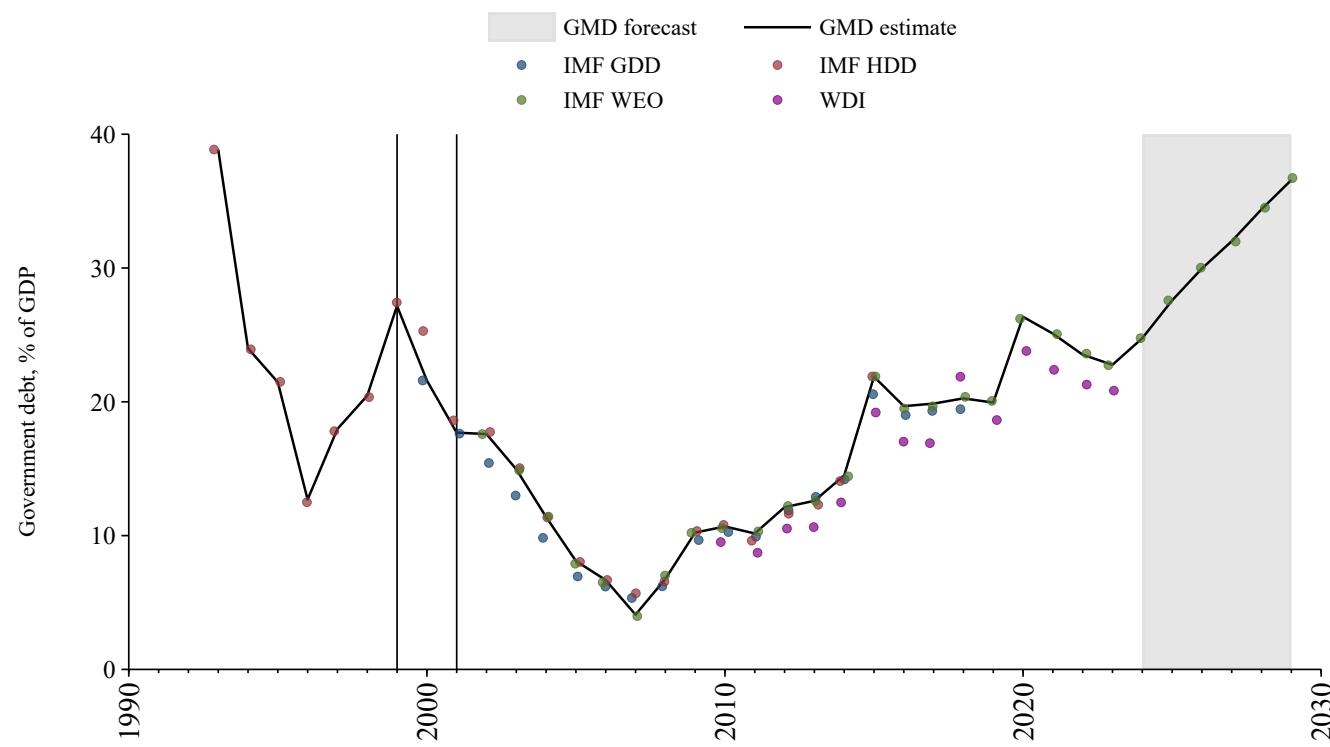
## Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1969 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



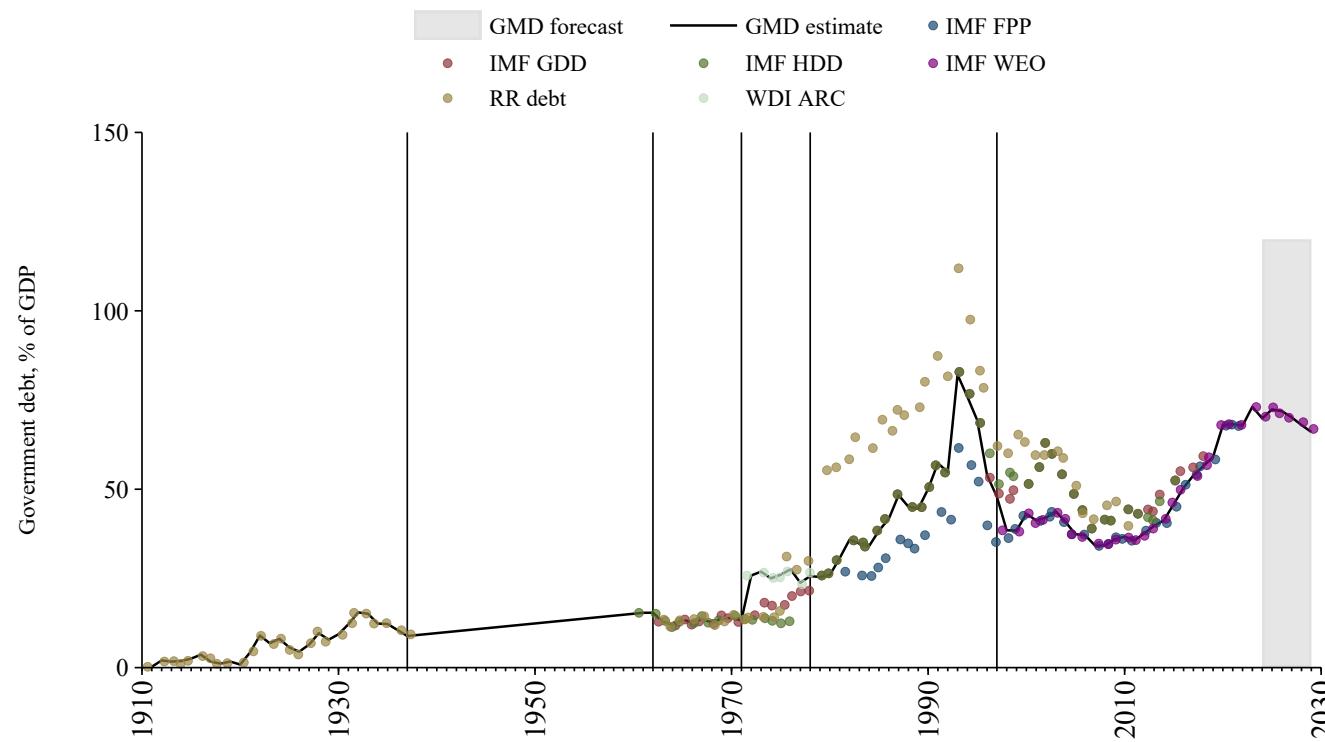
## Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1993 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
Mbaye et al. (2018)	2000 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002
WEO (2024)	2002 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



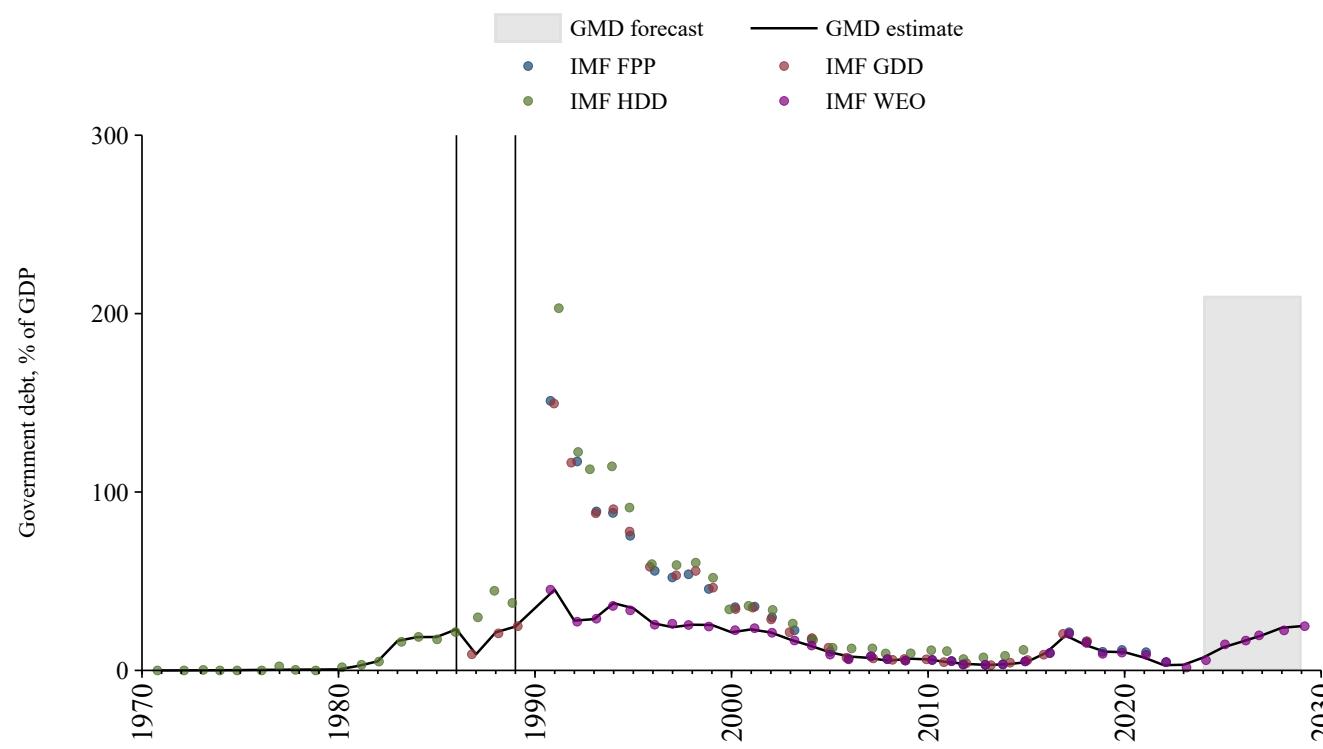
## Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)</a>	1911 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1938 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1963 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1972 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1979 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



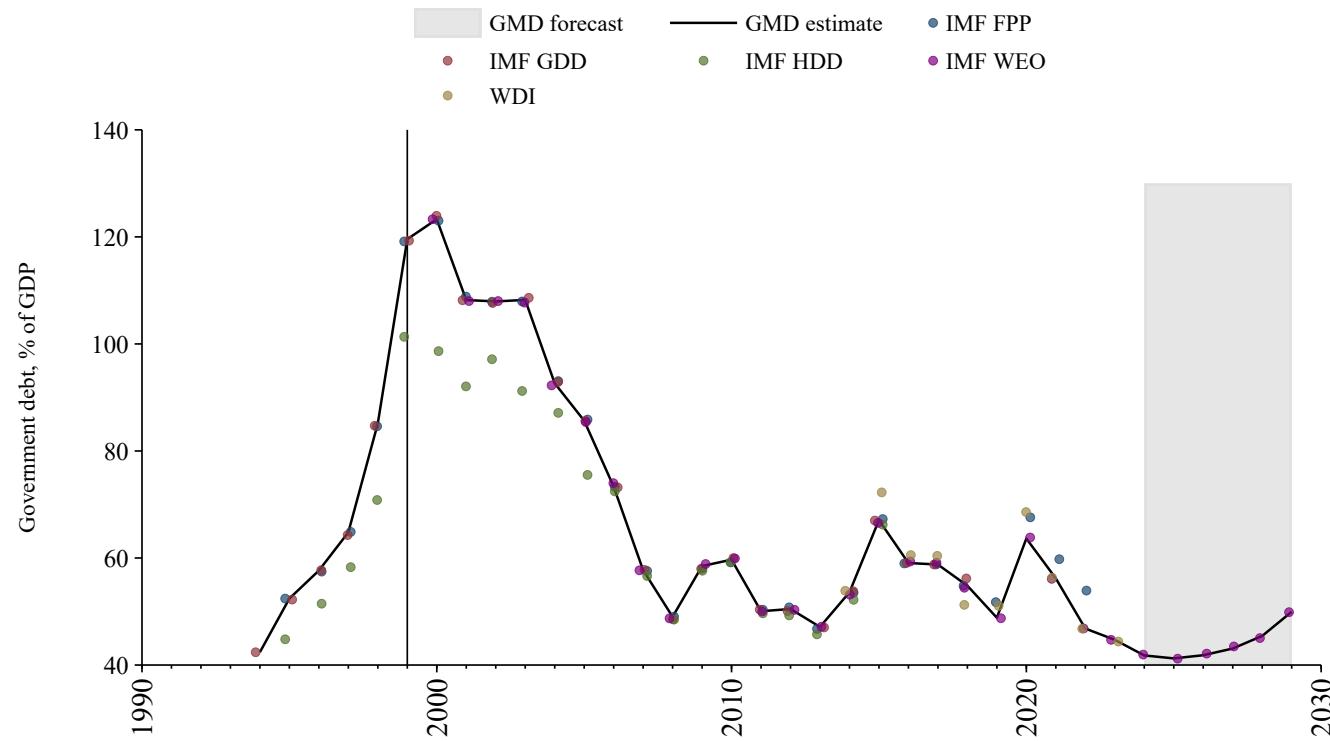
## Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1971 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



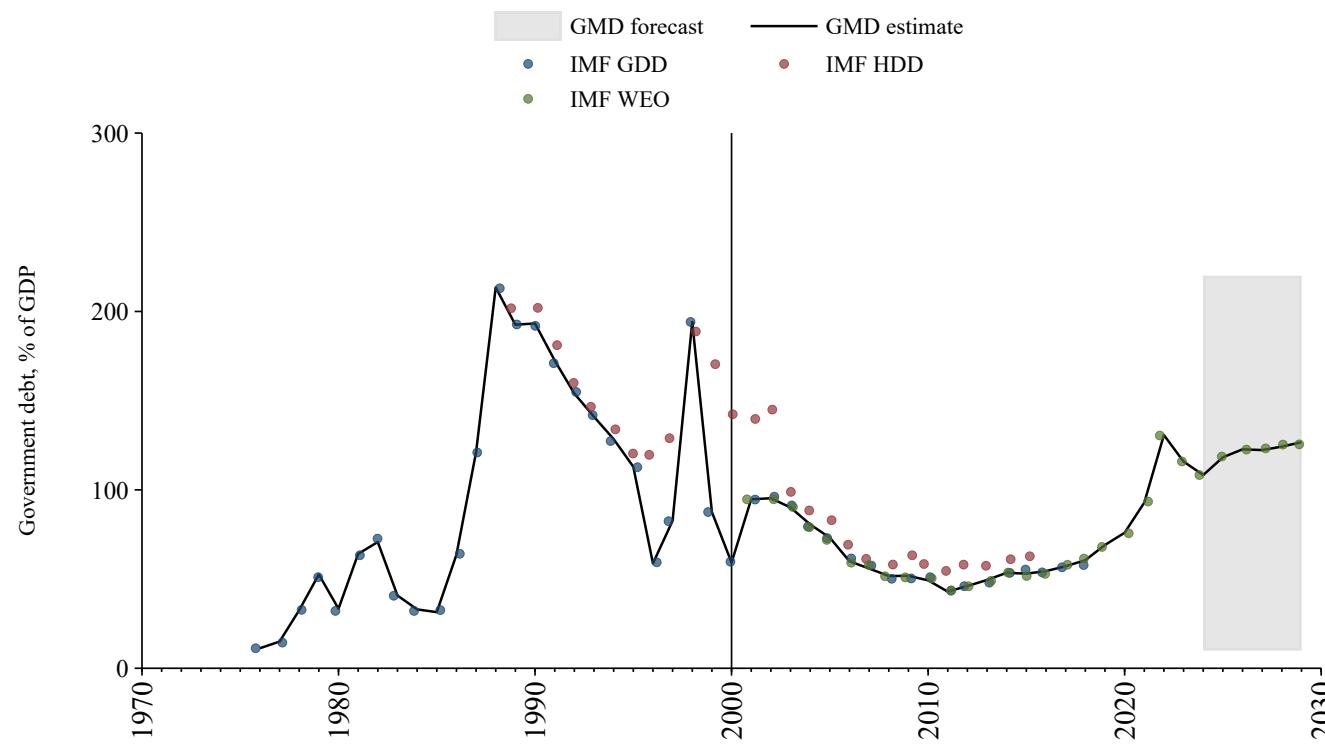
## Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1994 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



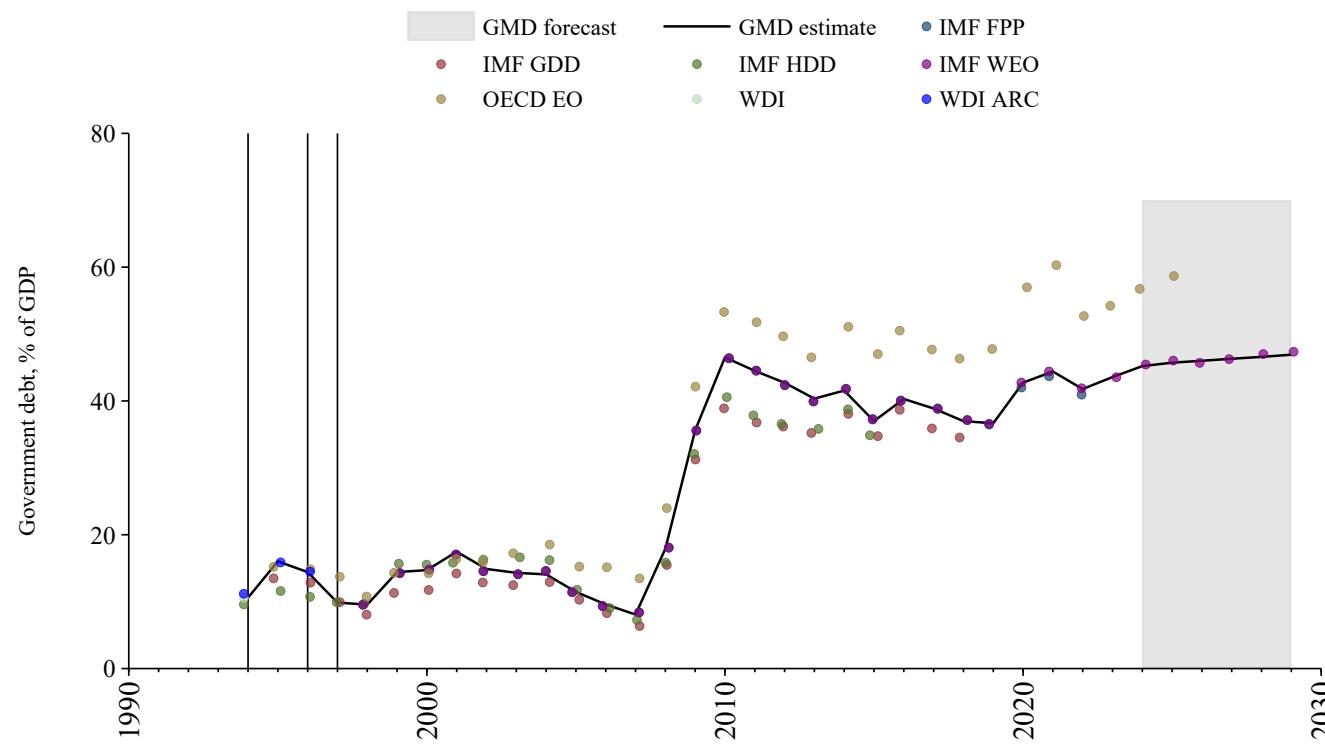
## Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1976 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



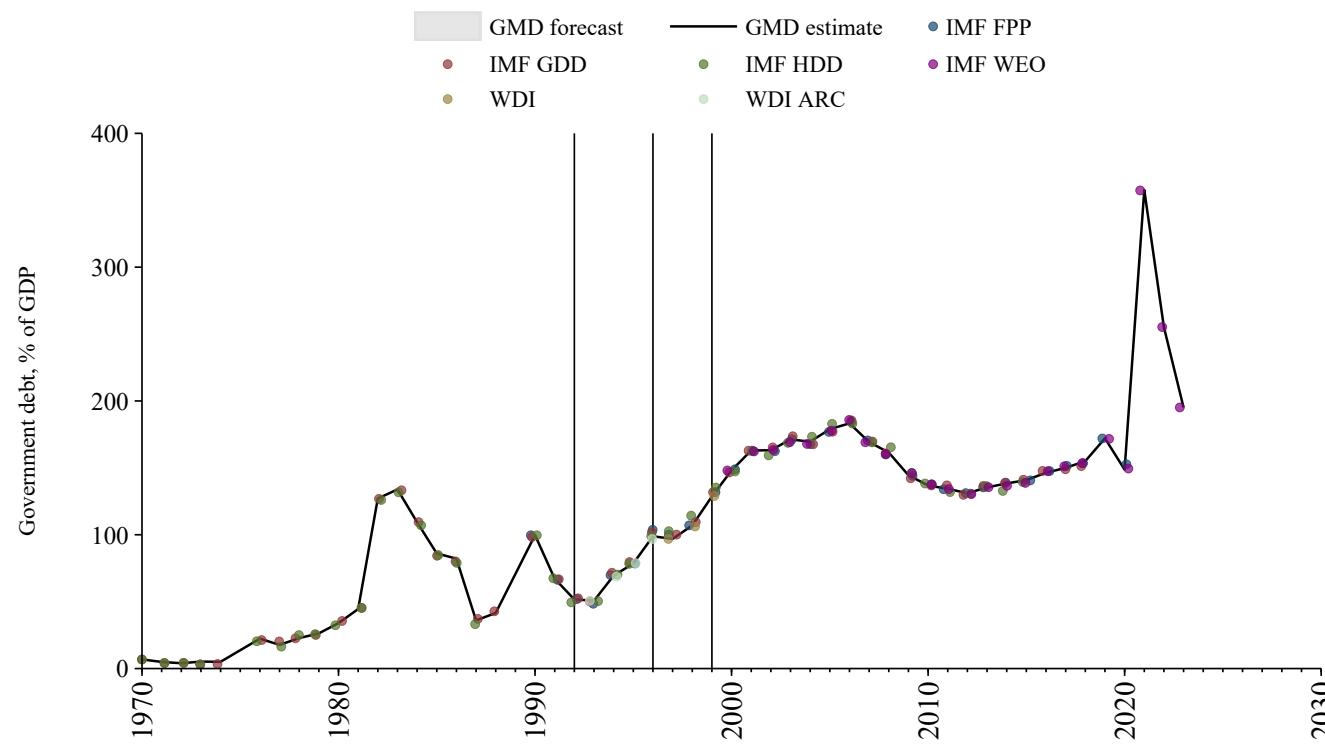
# Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1994 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1995 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1997 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



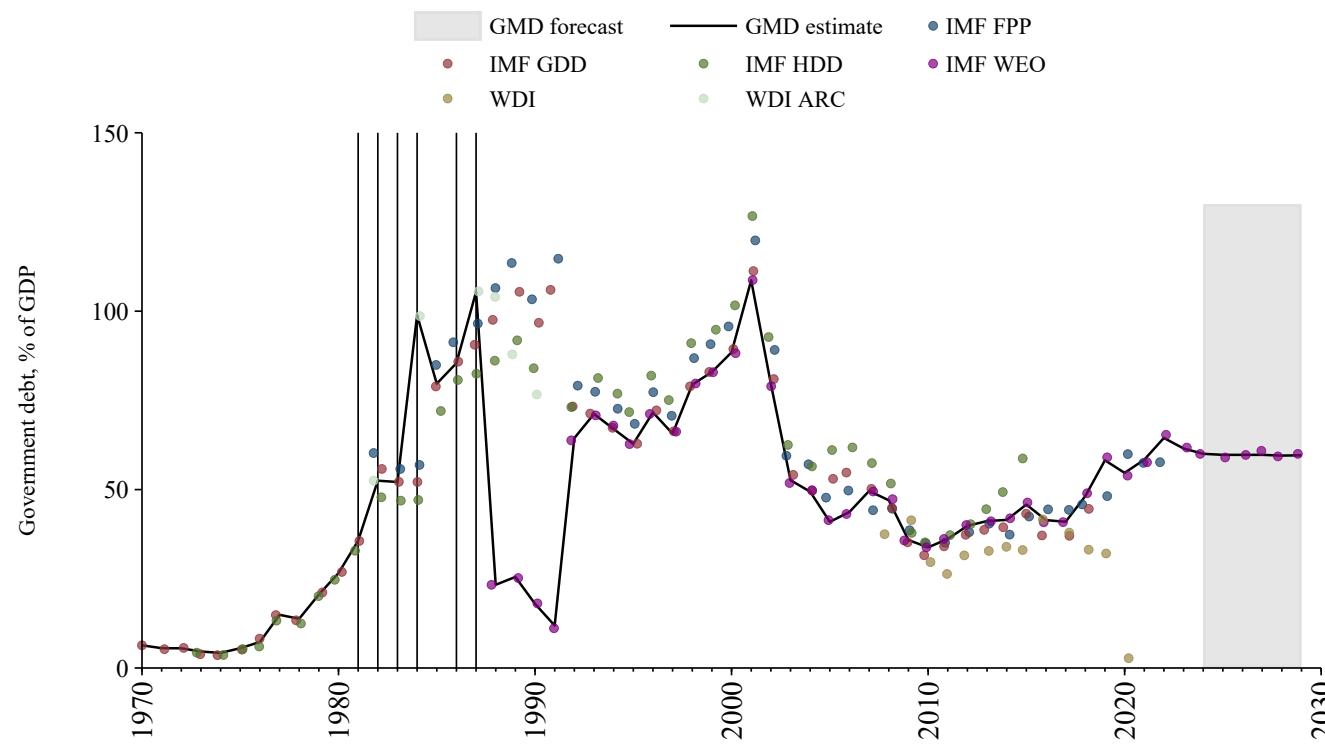
## Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1993 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
World Bank (2024)	1997 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



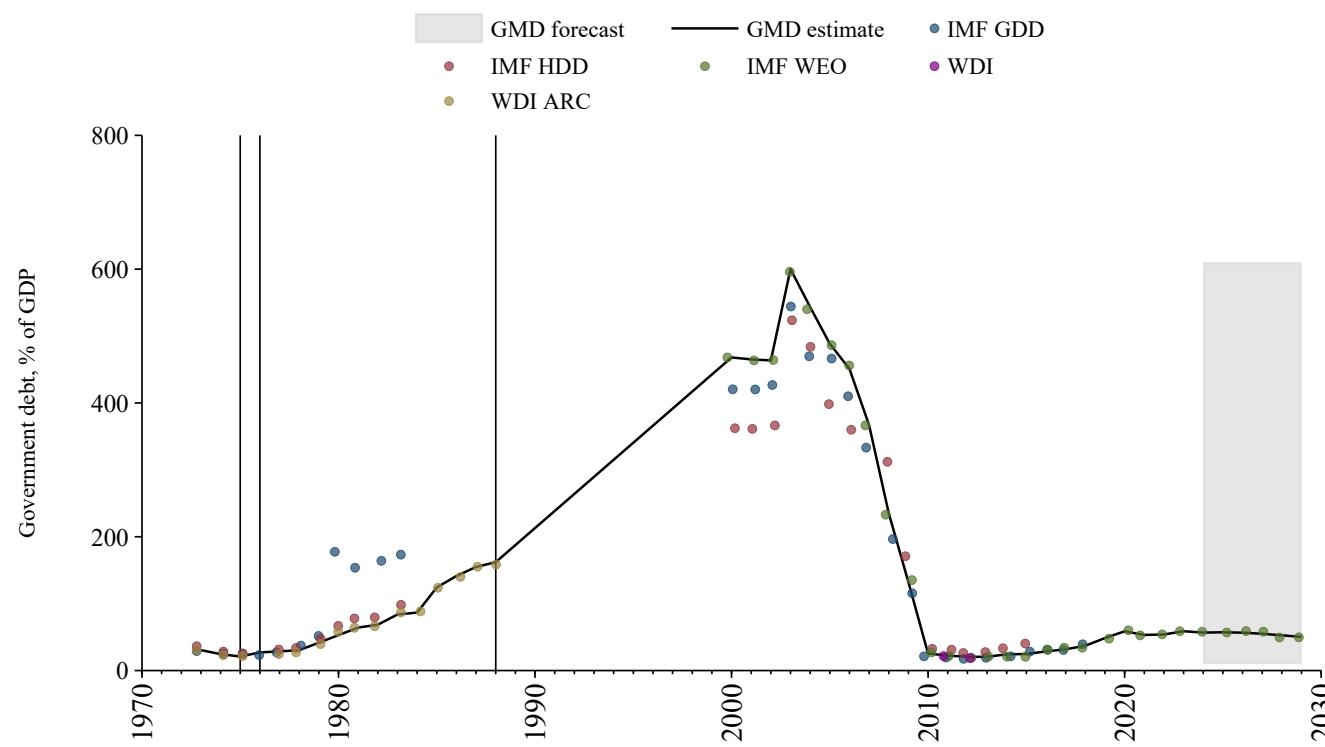
## Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1982 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1983 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1984 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1985 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



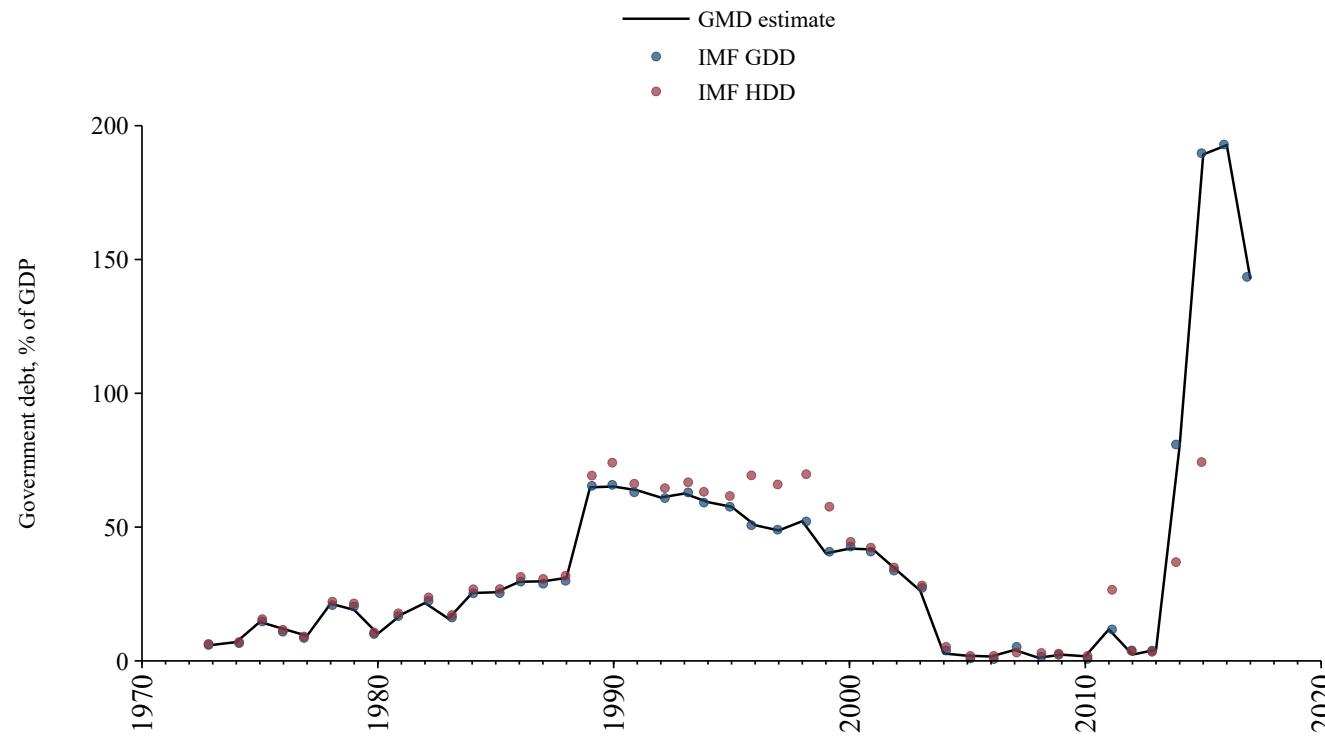
## Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1973 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1976 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1977 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
WEO (2024)	1989 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



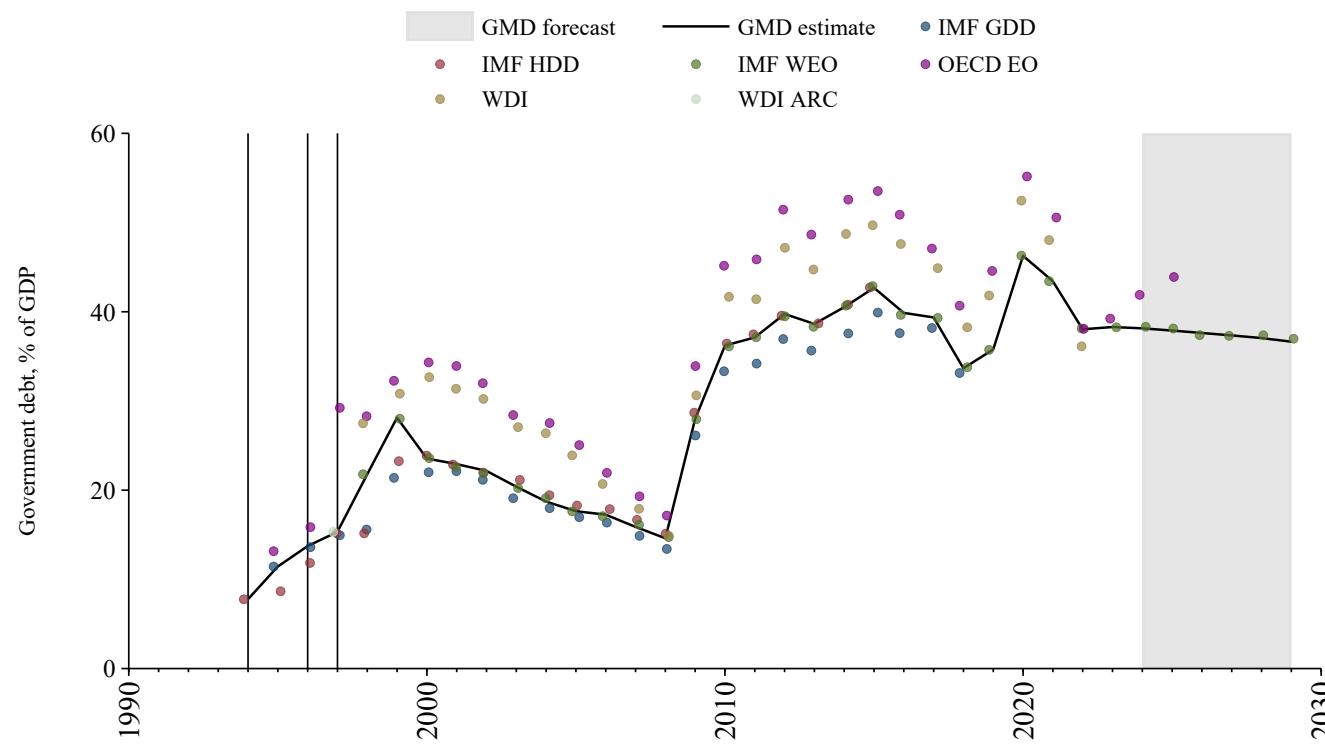
# Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1973 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



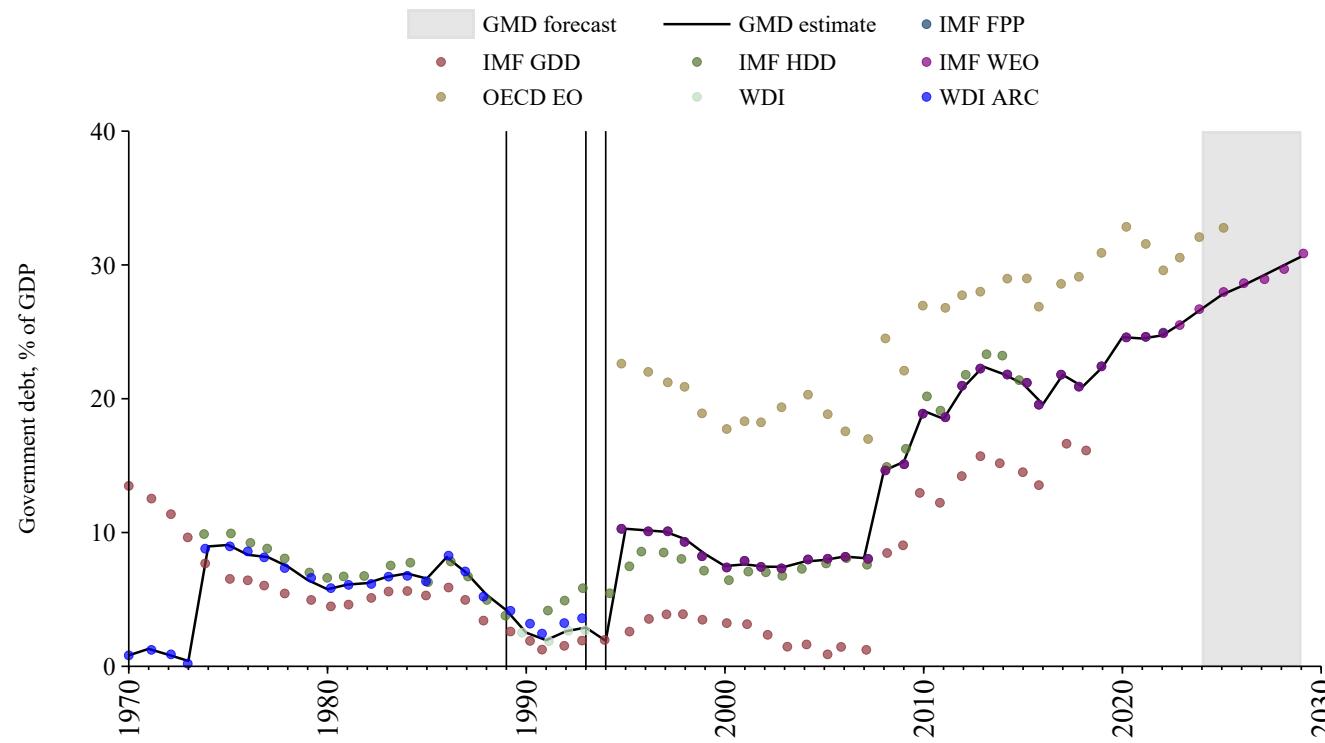
## Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1994 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1995 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1997 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



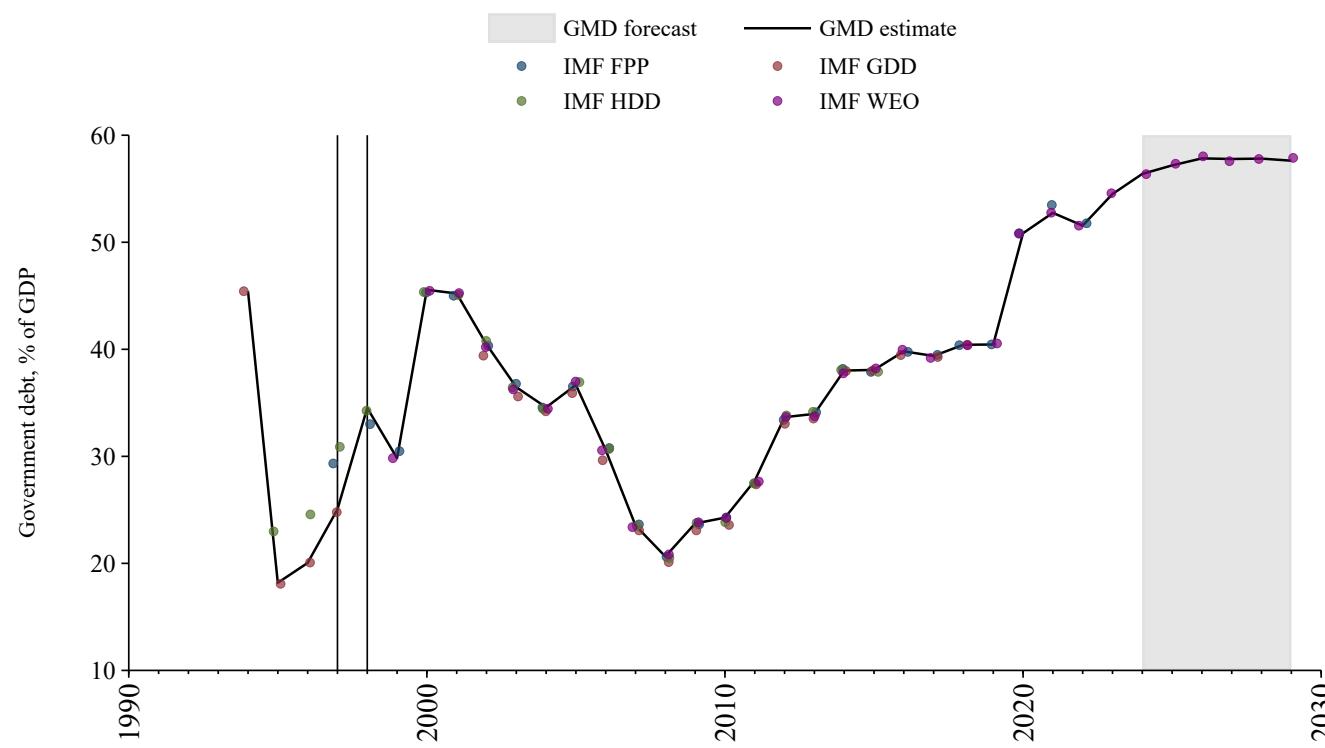
# Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1994 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



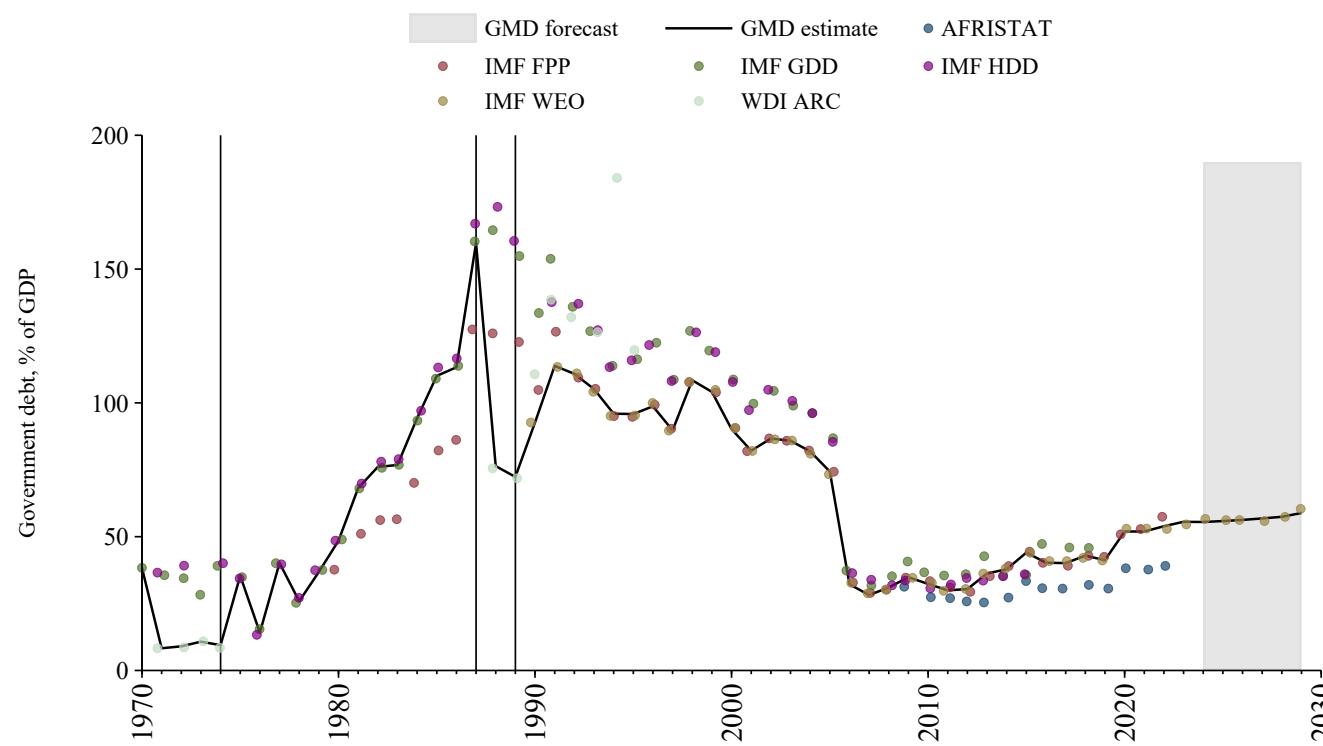
## Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1994 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1998 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1999 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



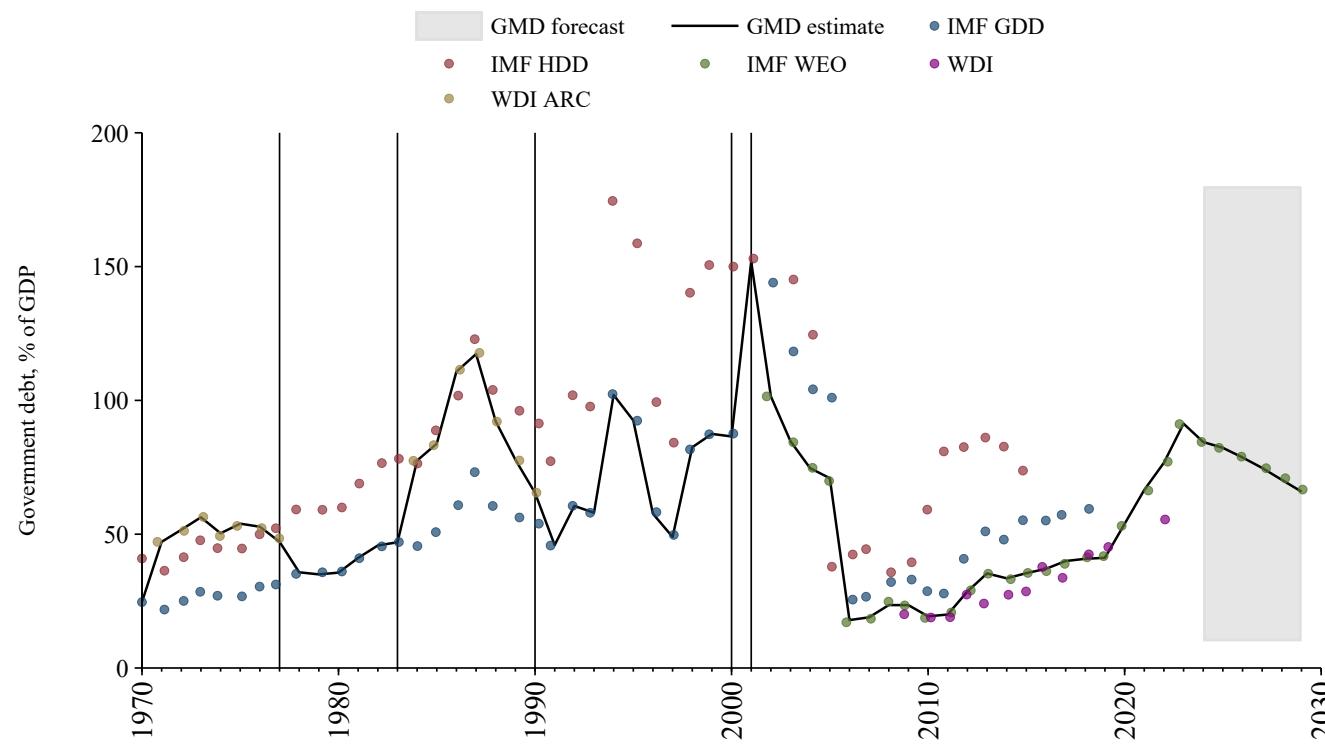
## Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1975 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1988 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



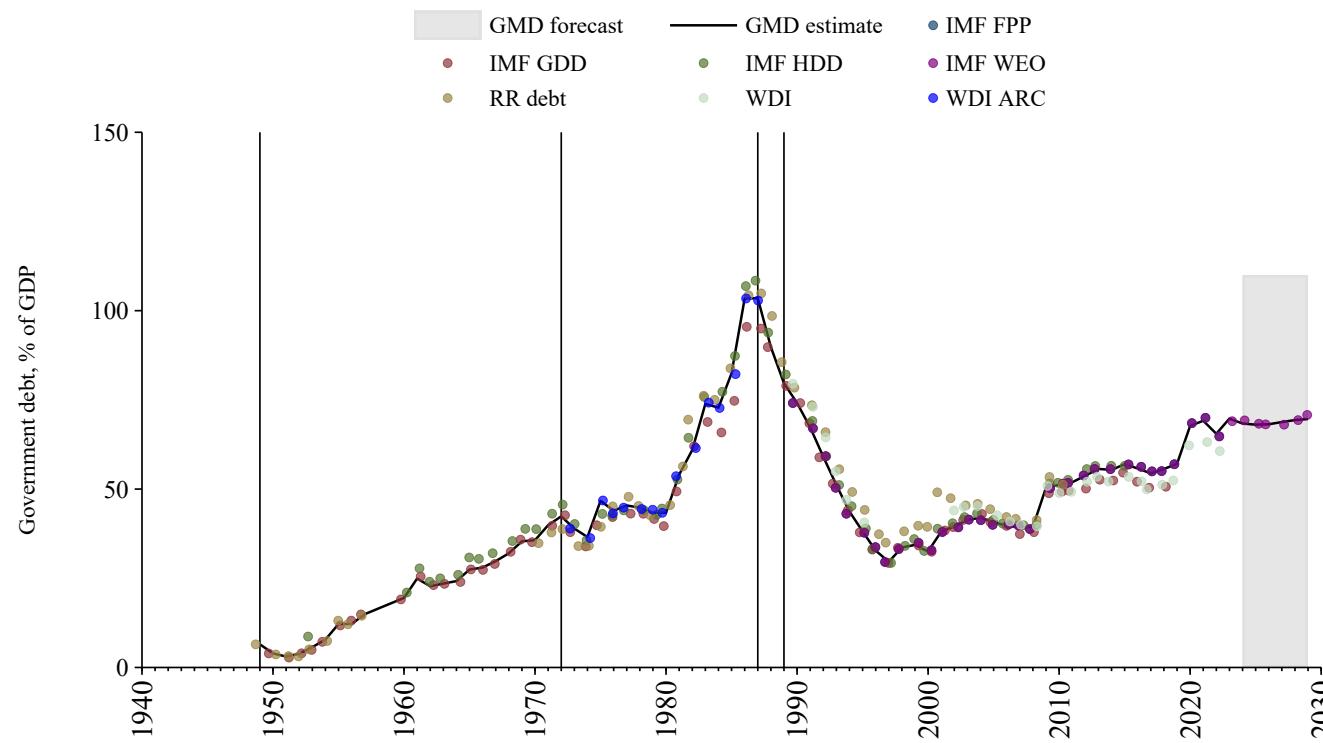
# Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1978 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1984 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1991 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
International Monetary Fund (2010)	2001 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002
WEO (2024)	2002 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



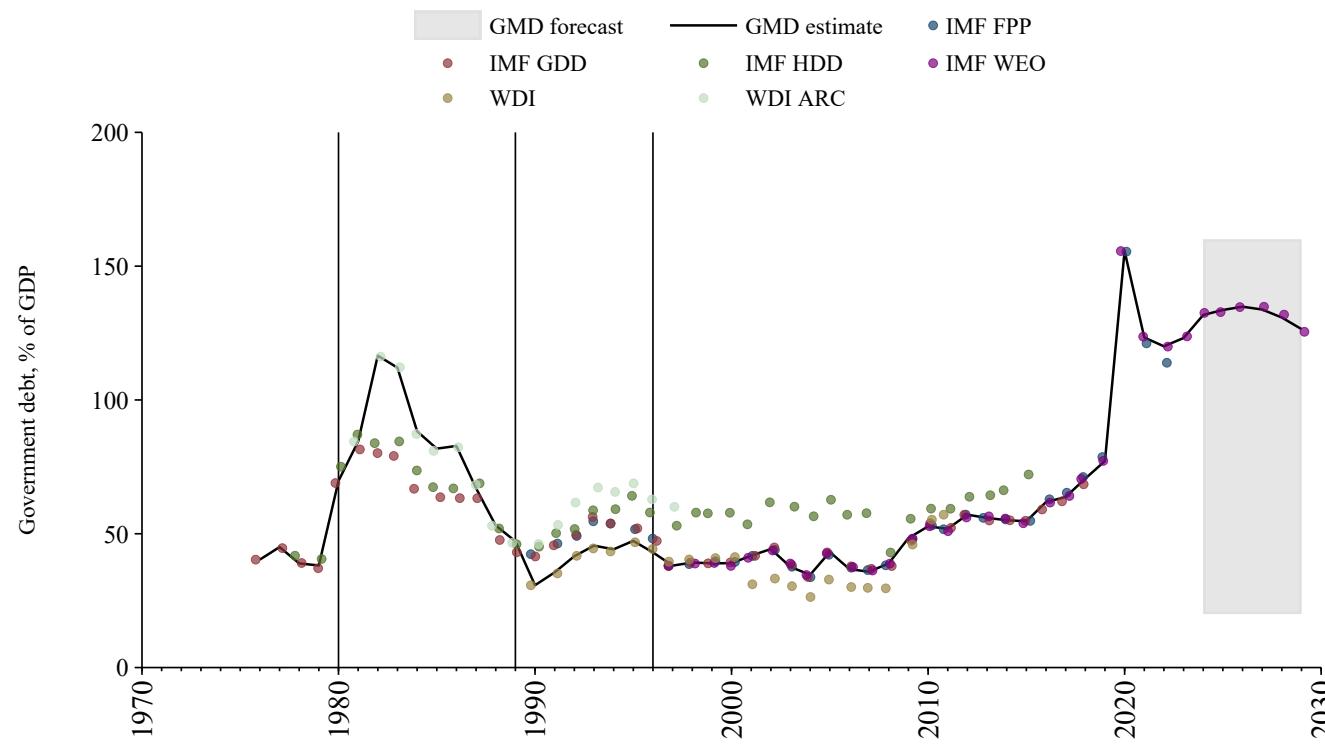
# Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)</a>	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1950 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1973 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1988 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



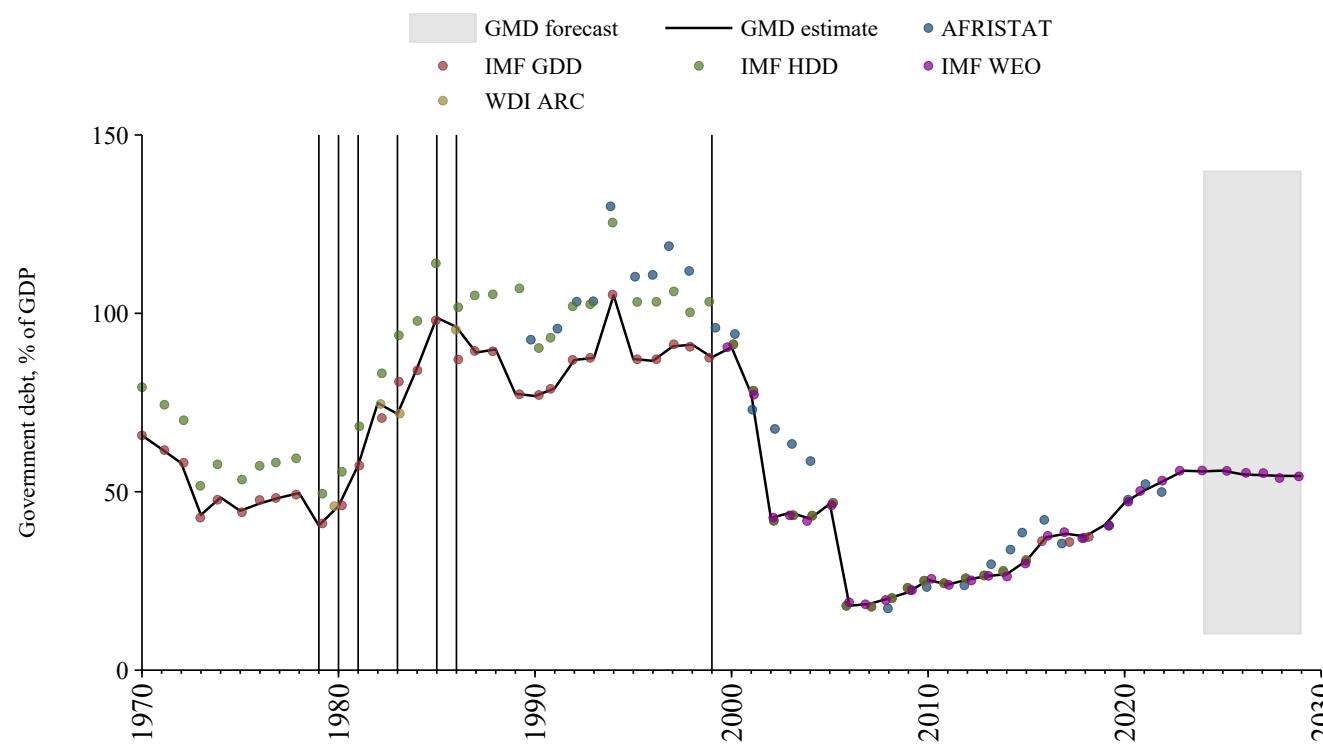
## Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1976 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1981 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



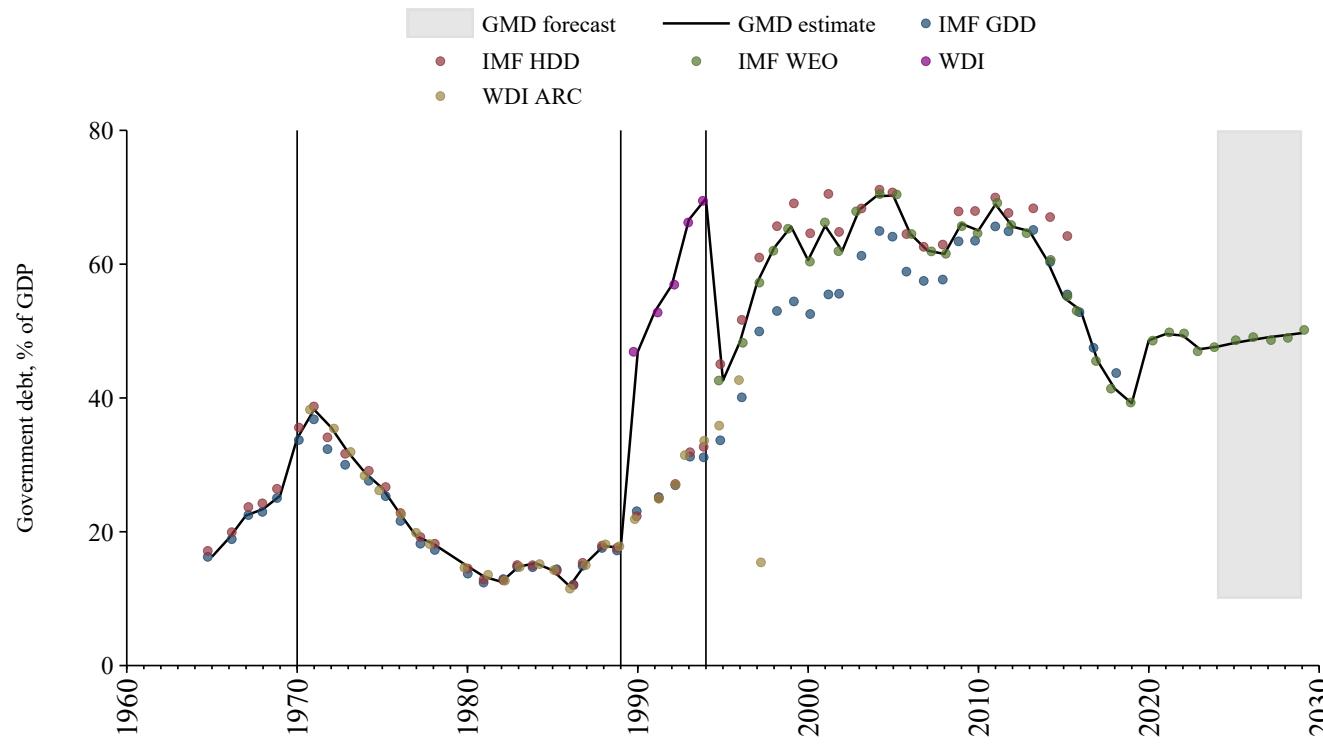
## Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1981 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1982 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1984 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1986 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1987 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



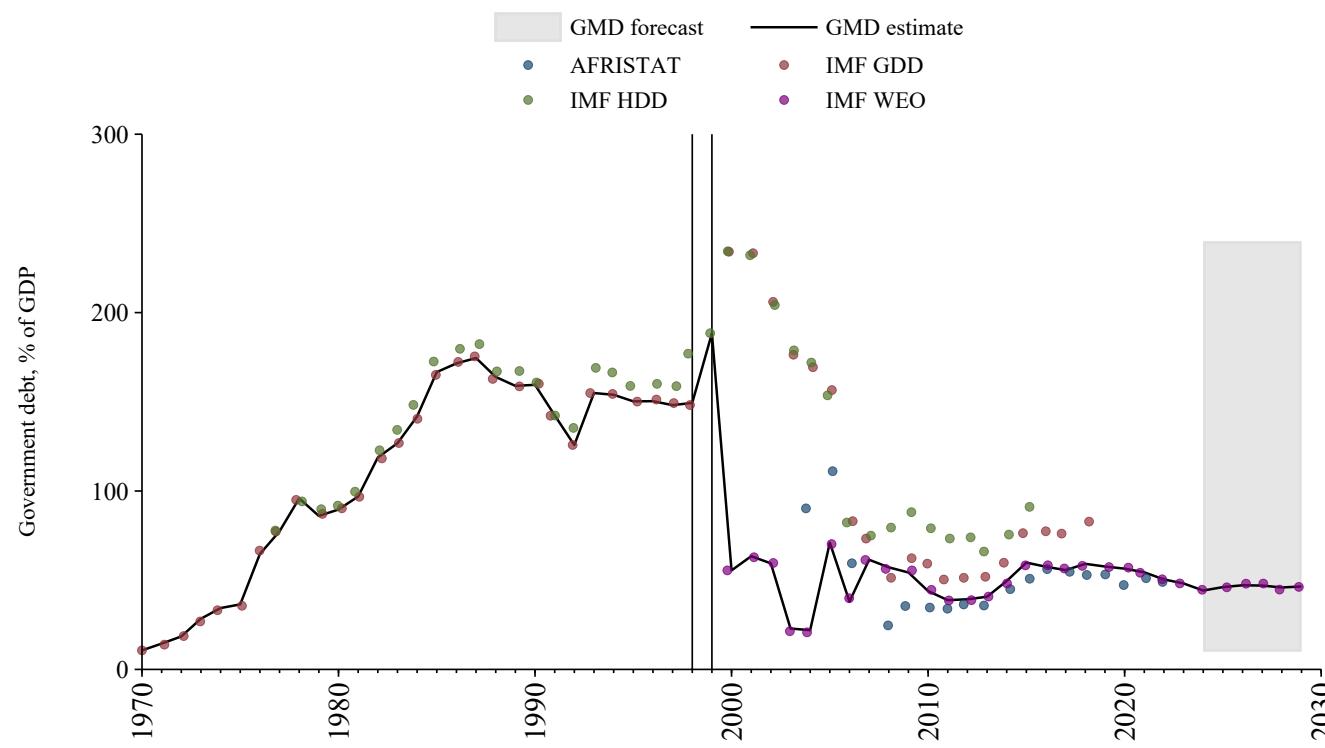
## Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1965 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



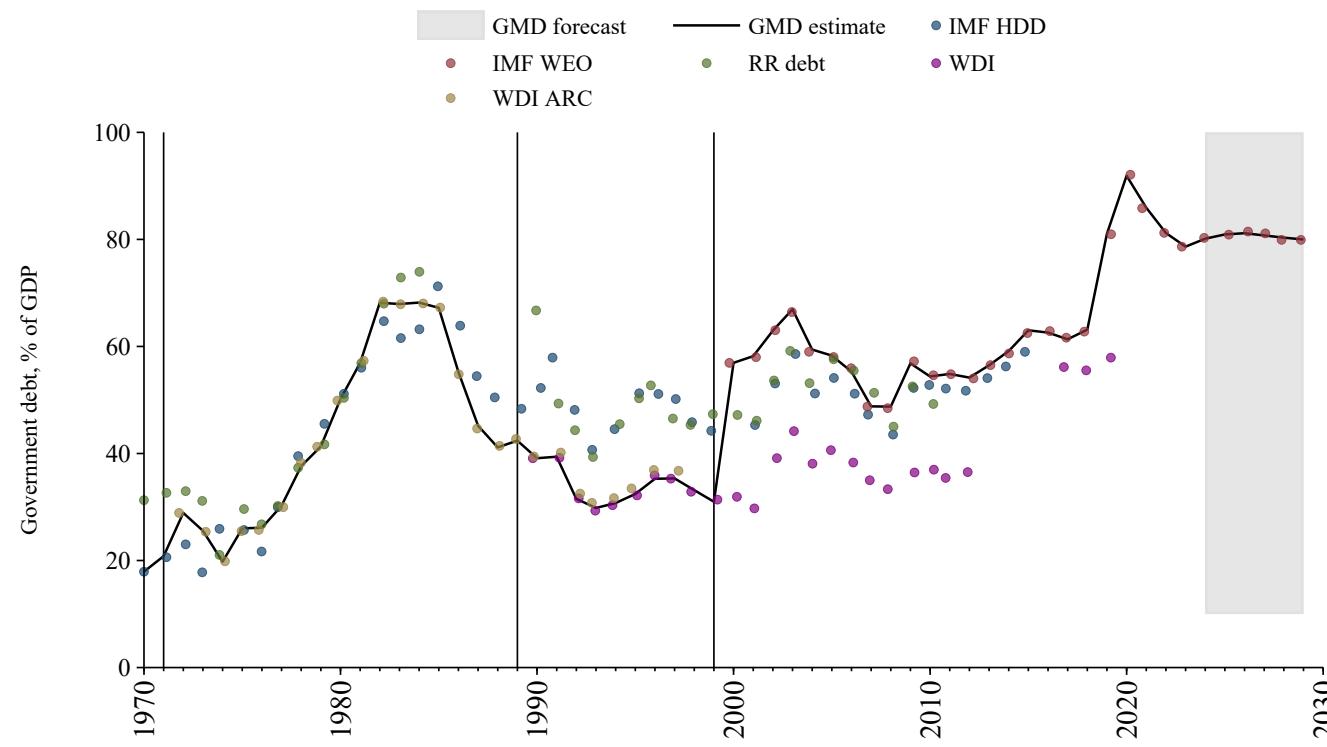
# Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1999 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



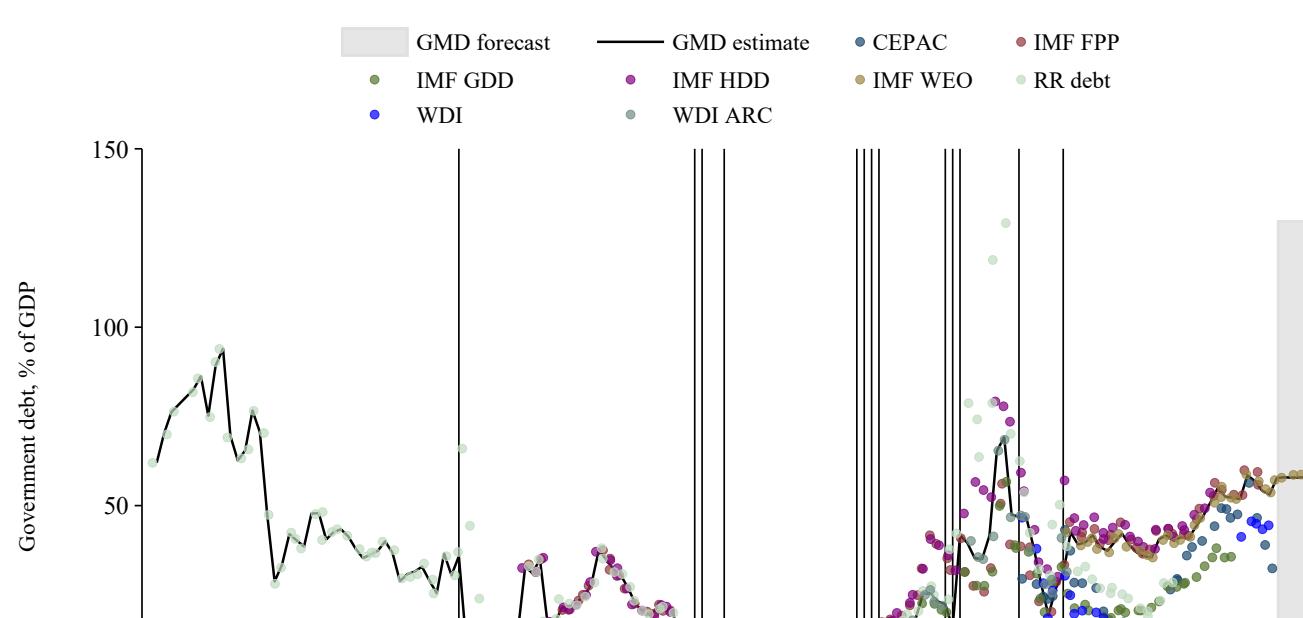
# Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



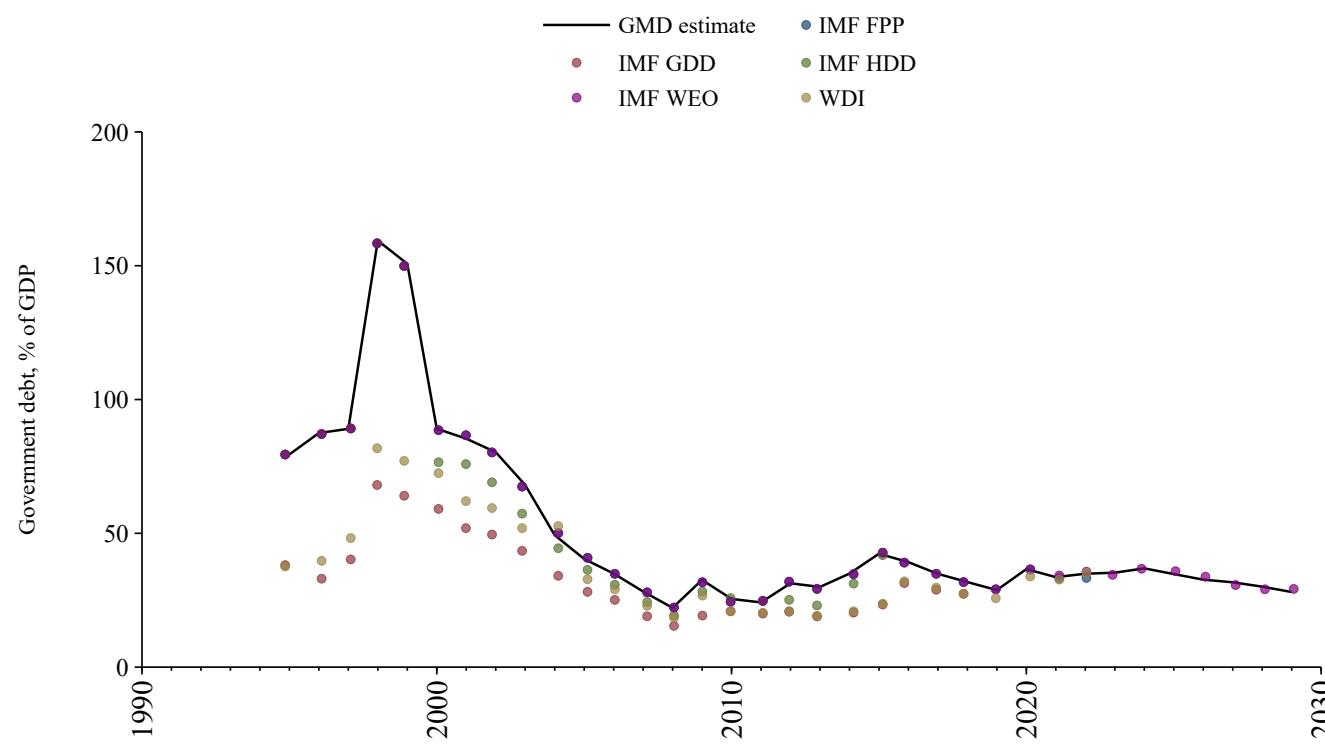
## Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1872 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1914 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946
Mauro et al. (2015)	1946 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1947 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1968 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969
Mauro et al. (2015)	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1980 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1981 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1982 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



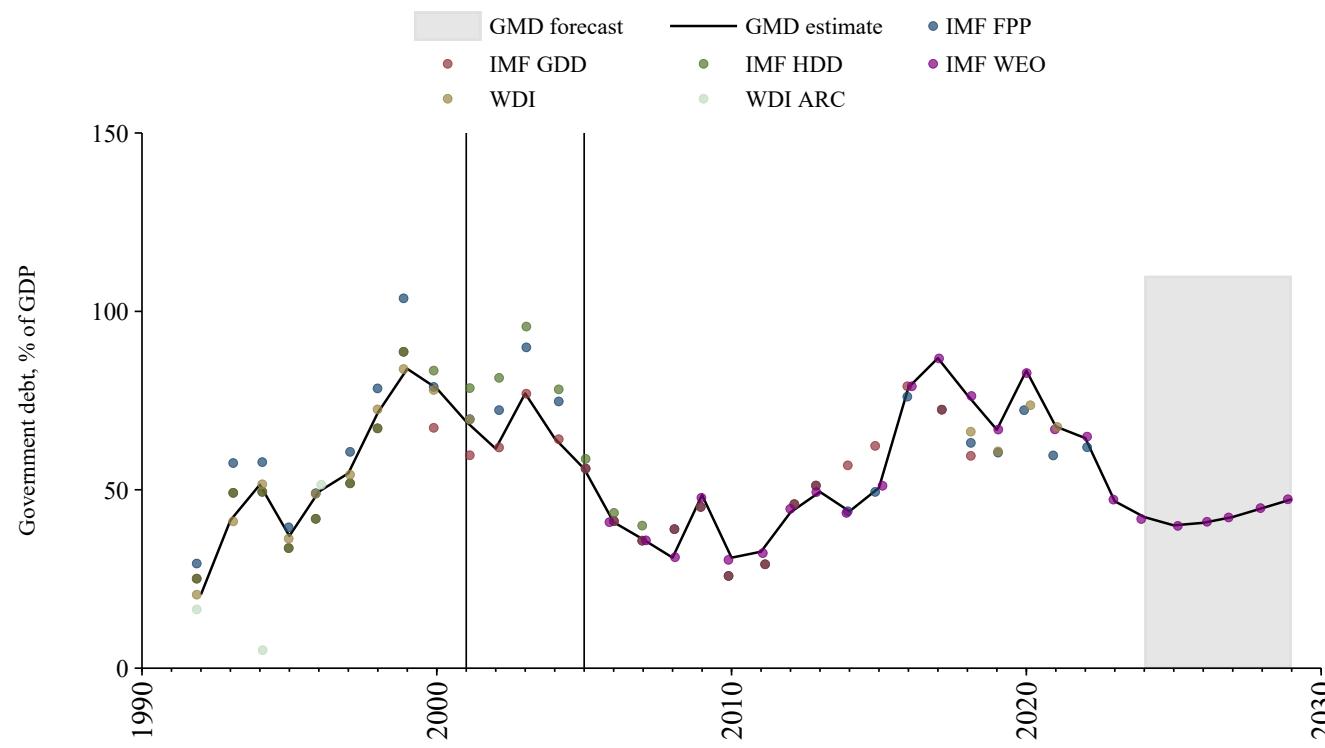
## Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



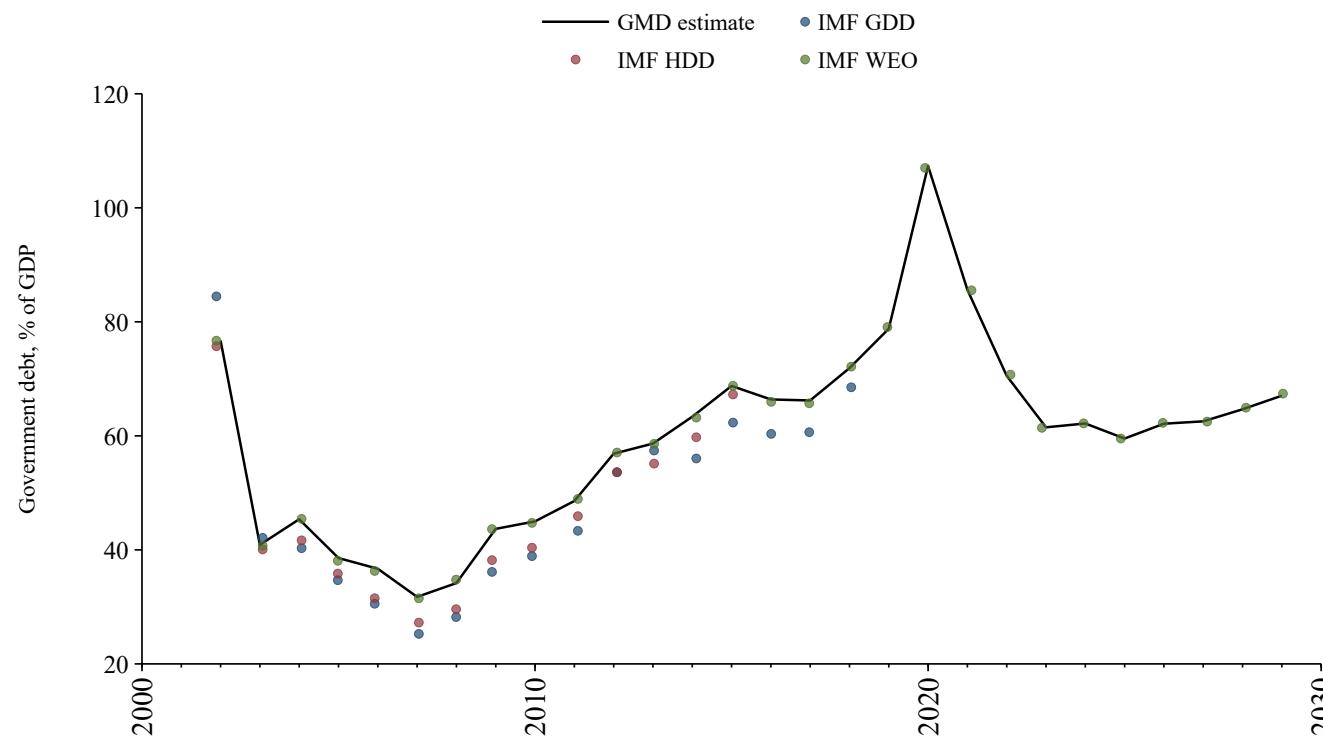
# Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002
Mbaye et al. (2018)	2002 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006
WEO (2024)	2006 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



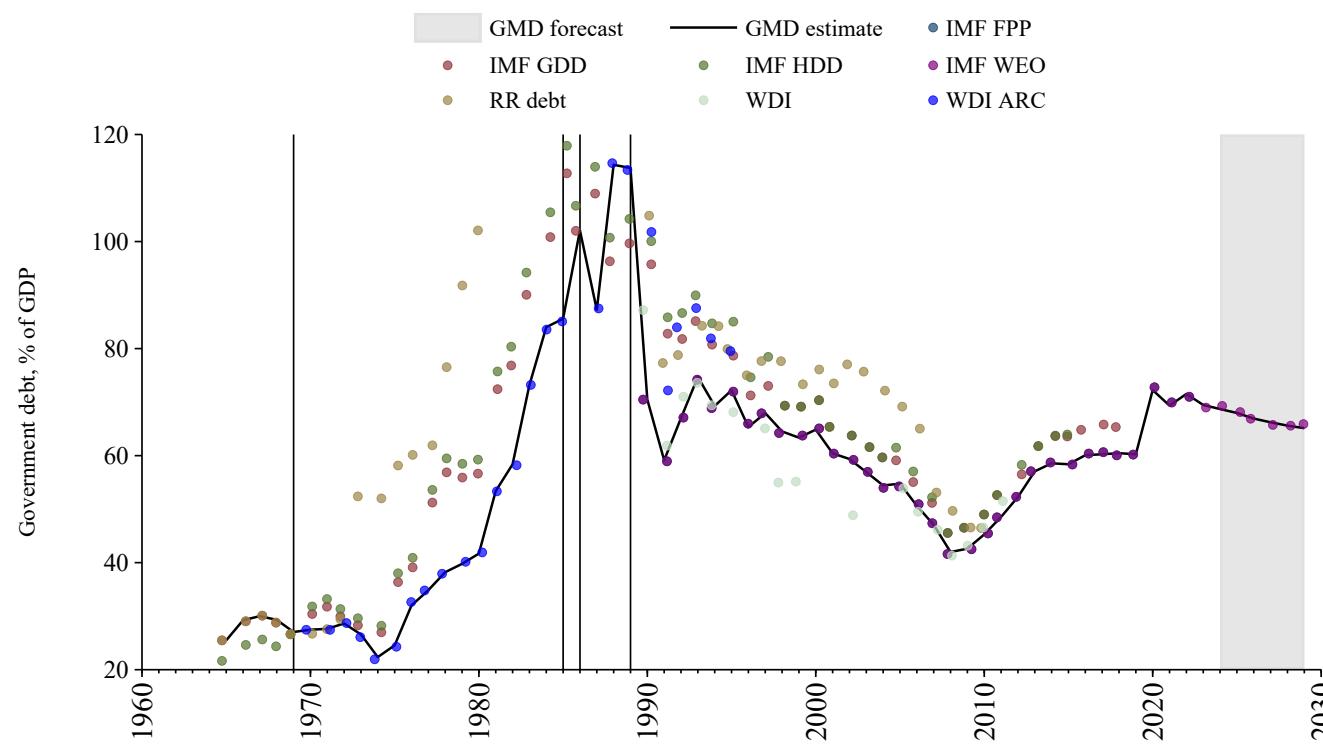
# Montenegro

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2002 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



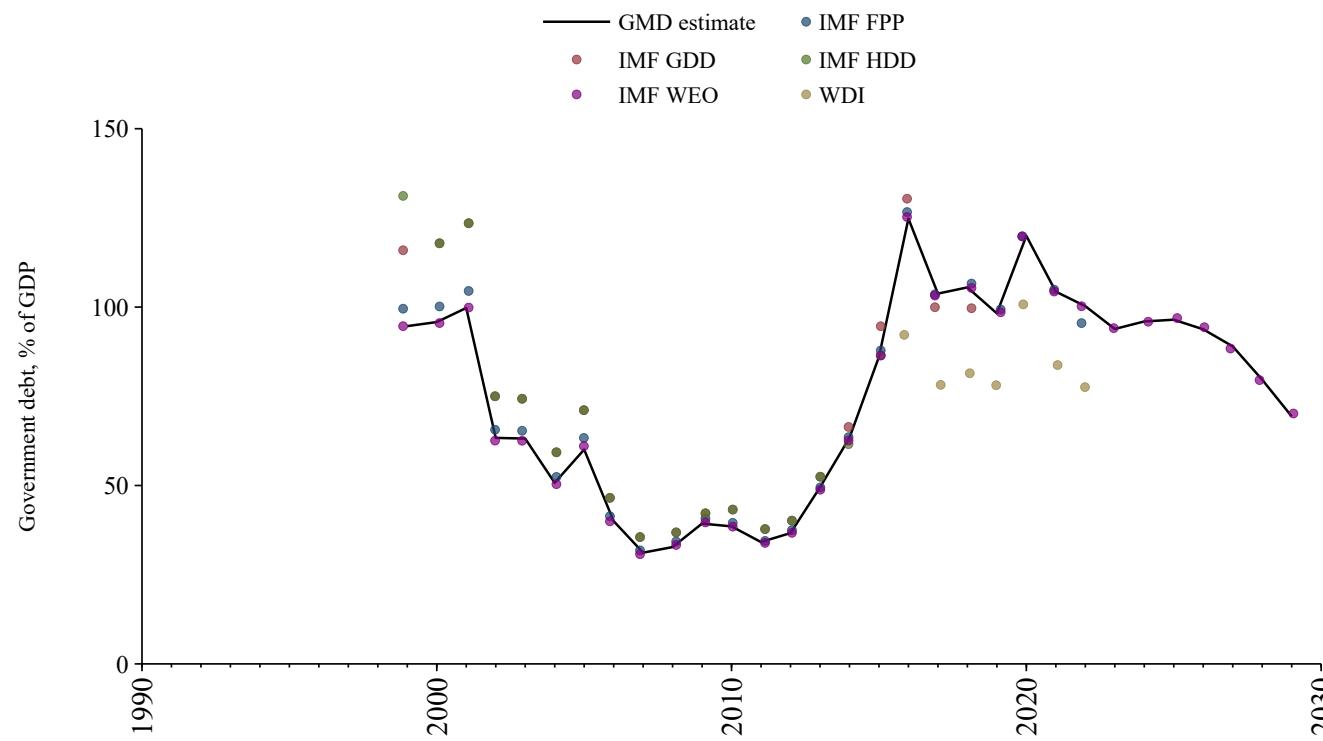
## Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1986 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



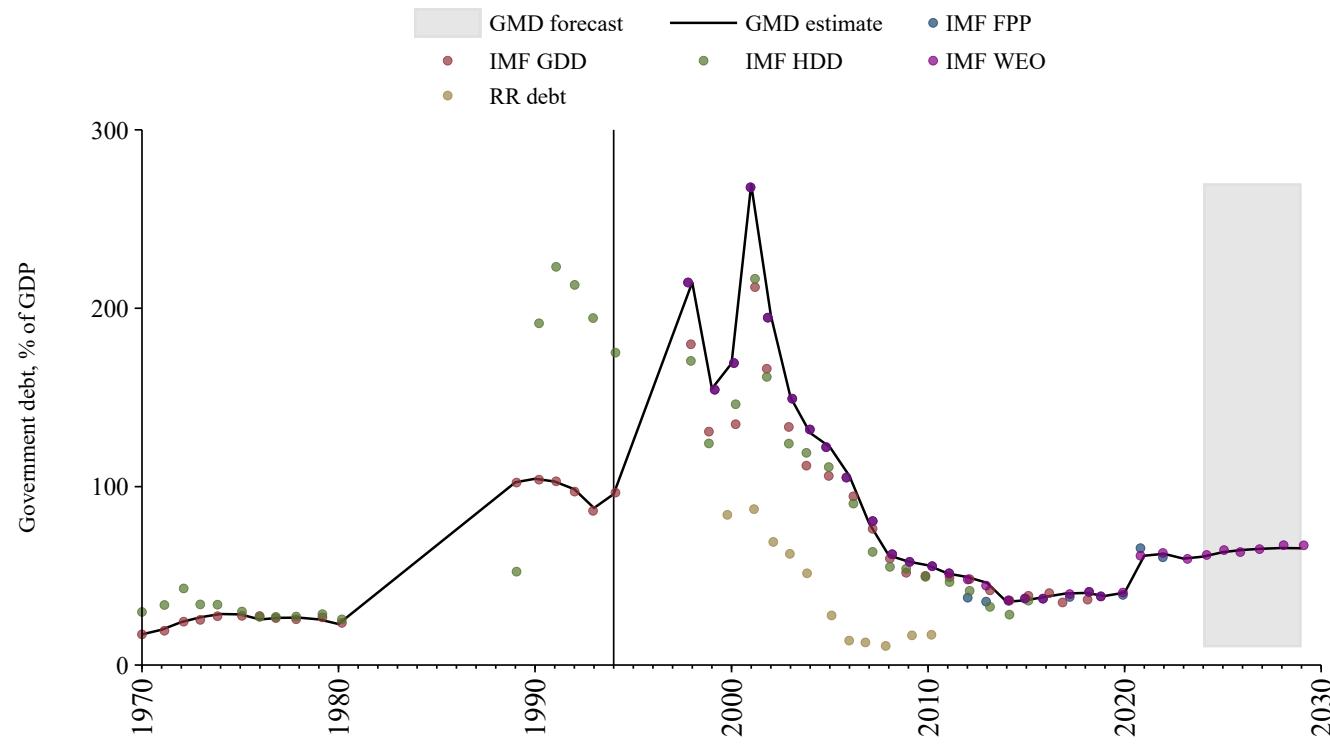
# Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1999 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



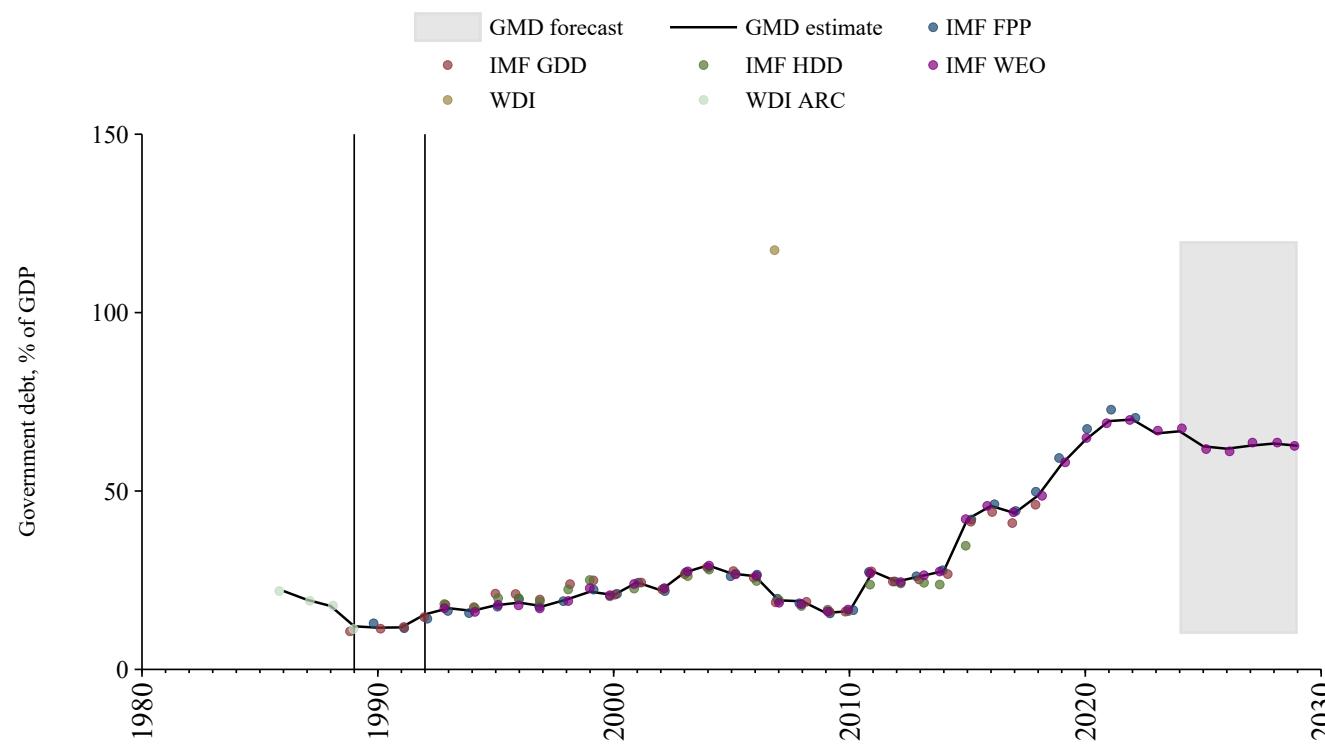
# Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



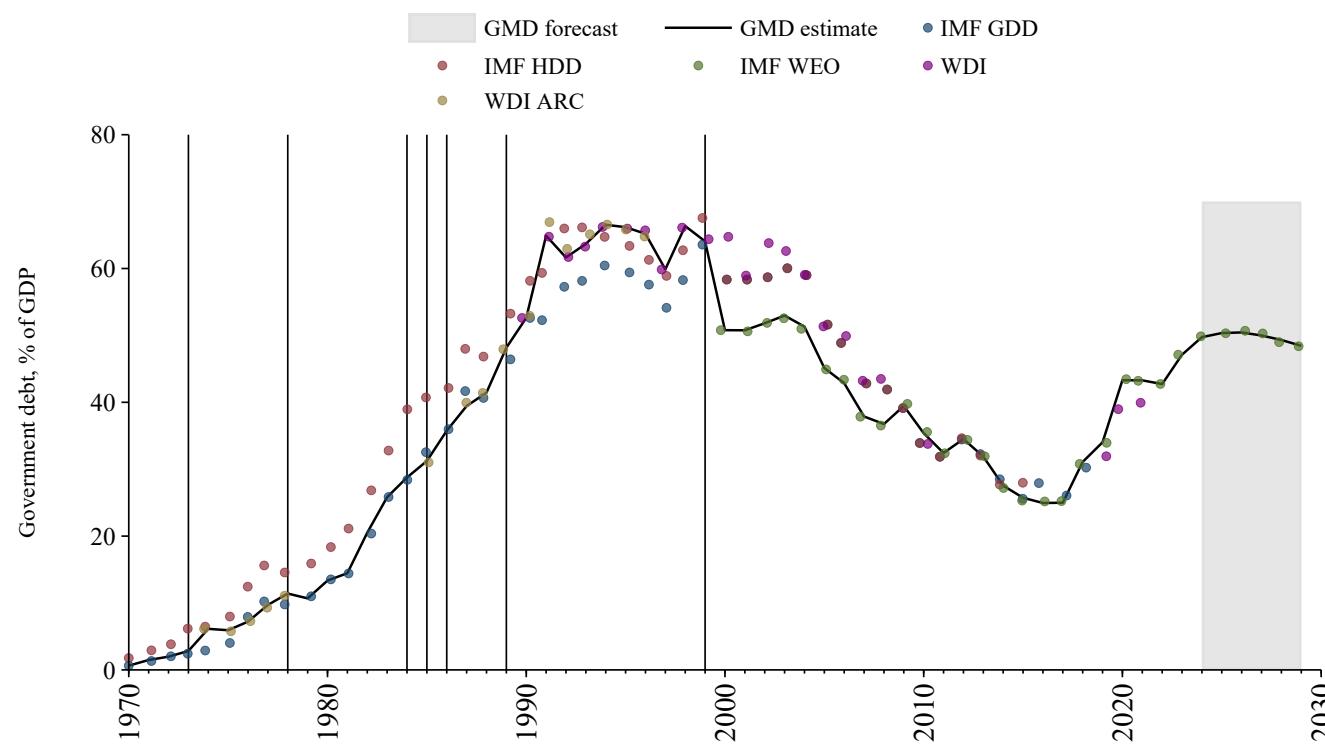
## Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1986 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



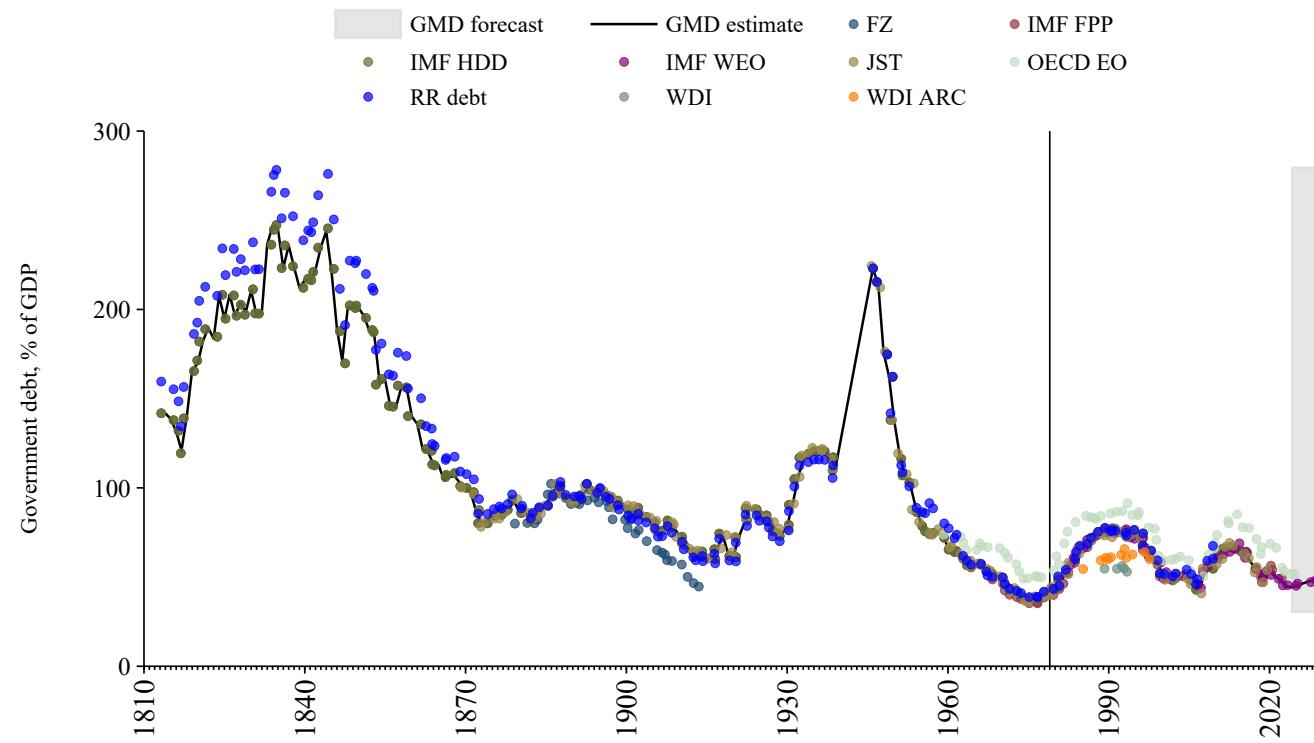
## Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1974 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1979 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1985 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1986 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



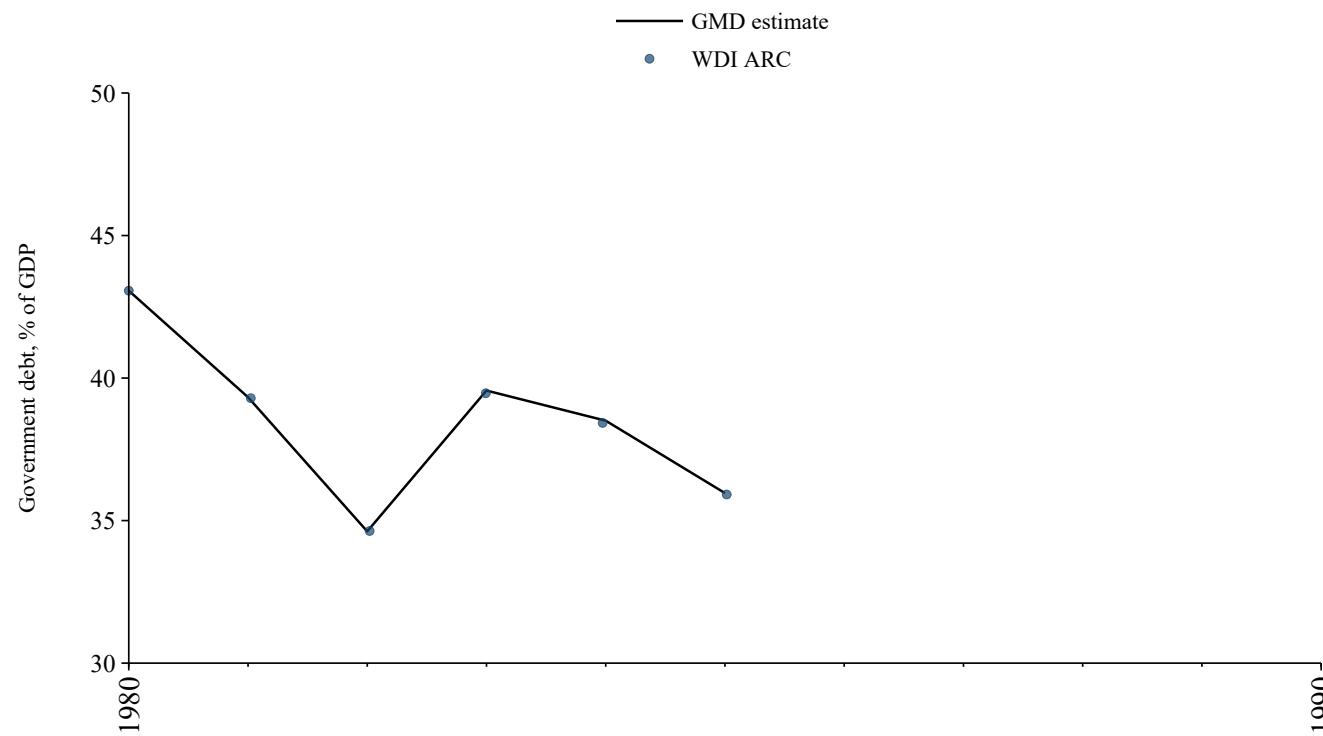
## Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1814 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



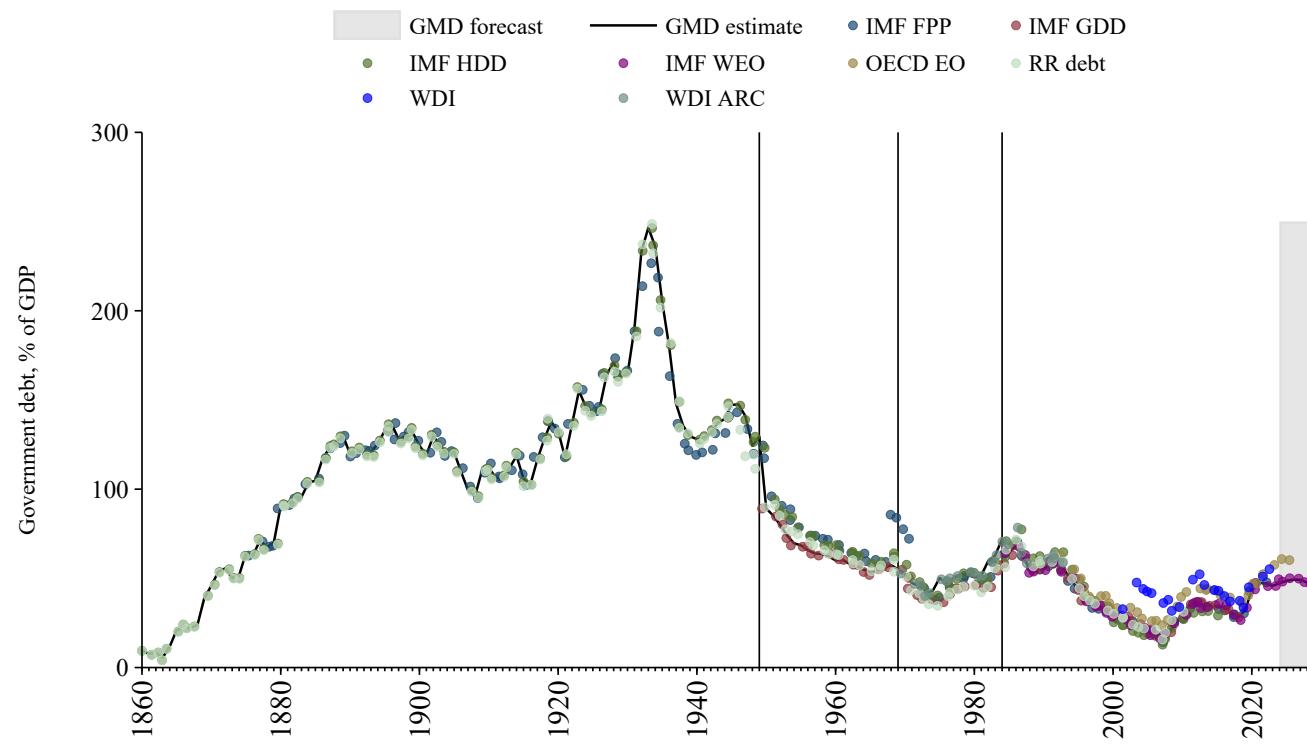
## Netherlands Antilles

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1980 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986



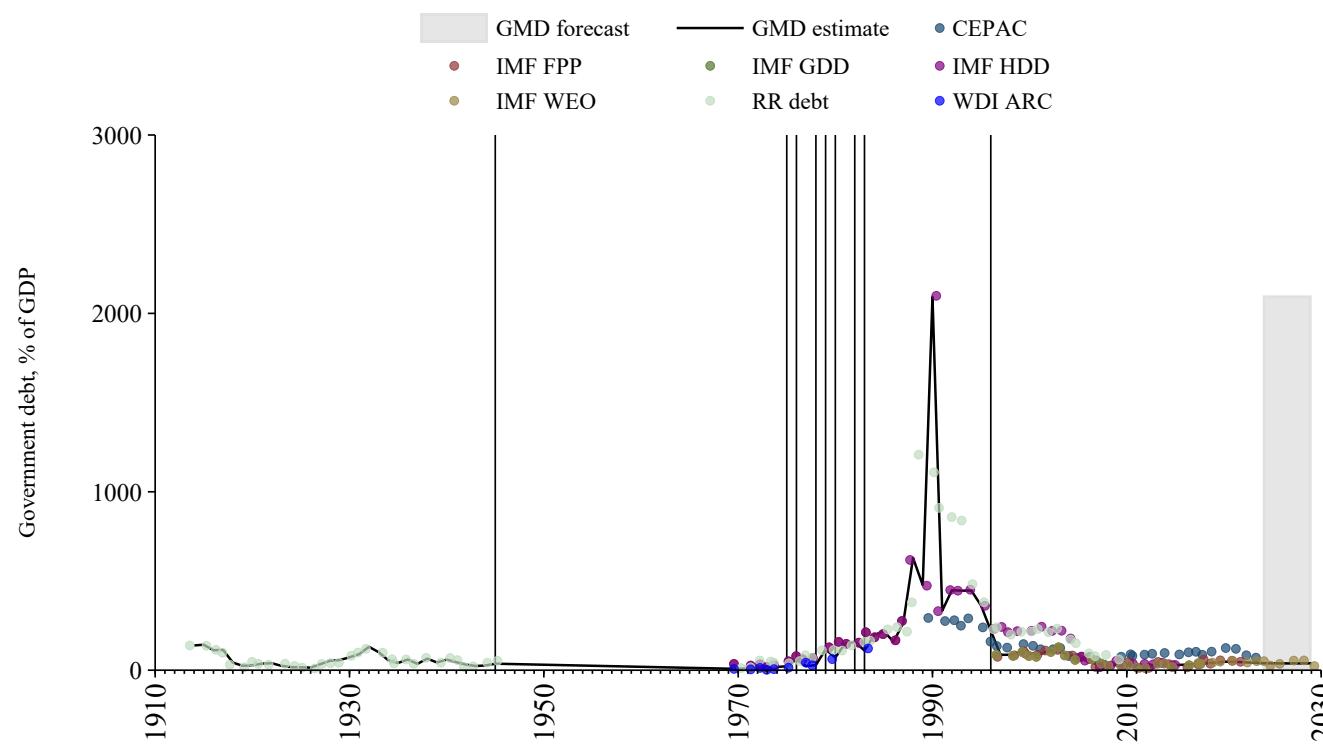
# New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1860 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1970 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1985 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



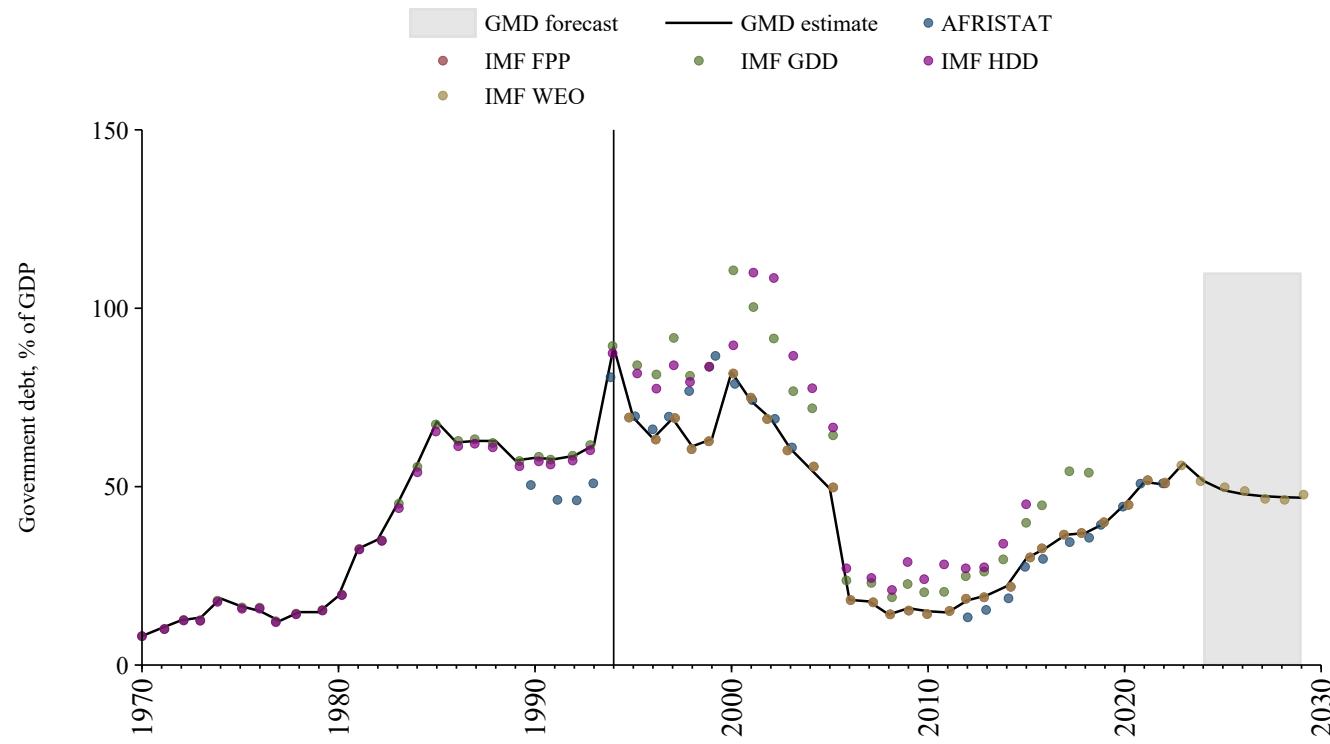
# Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1914 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1946 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1976 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1977 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1979 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1981 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1983 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1984 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



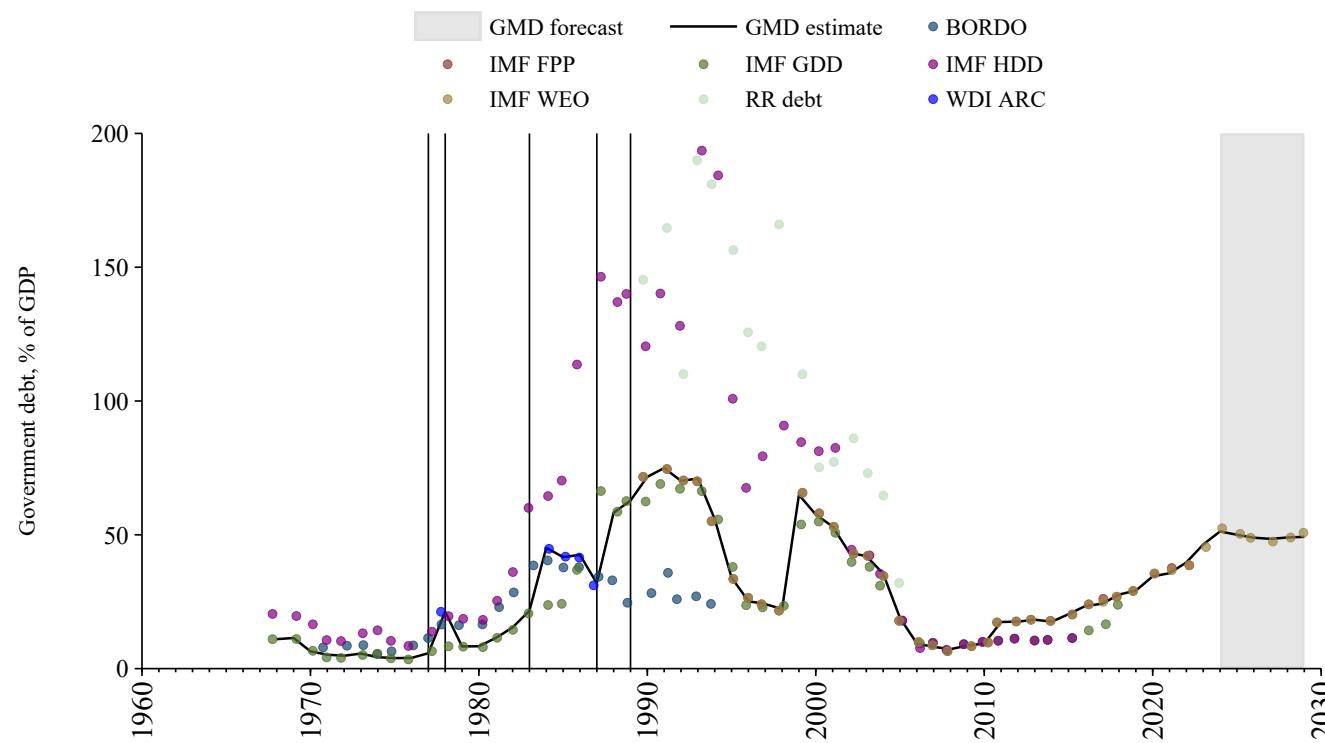
## Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



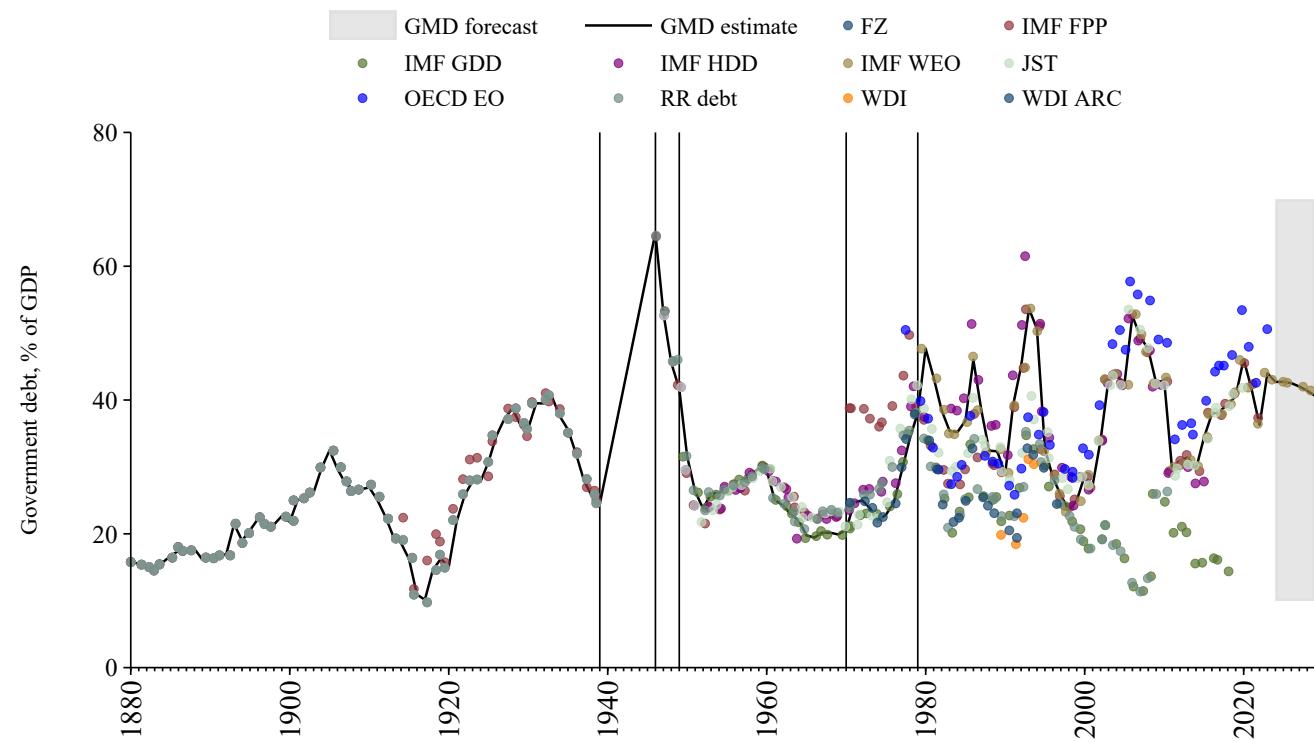
# Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1968 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1978 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1979 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1984 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1988 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



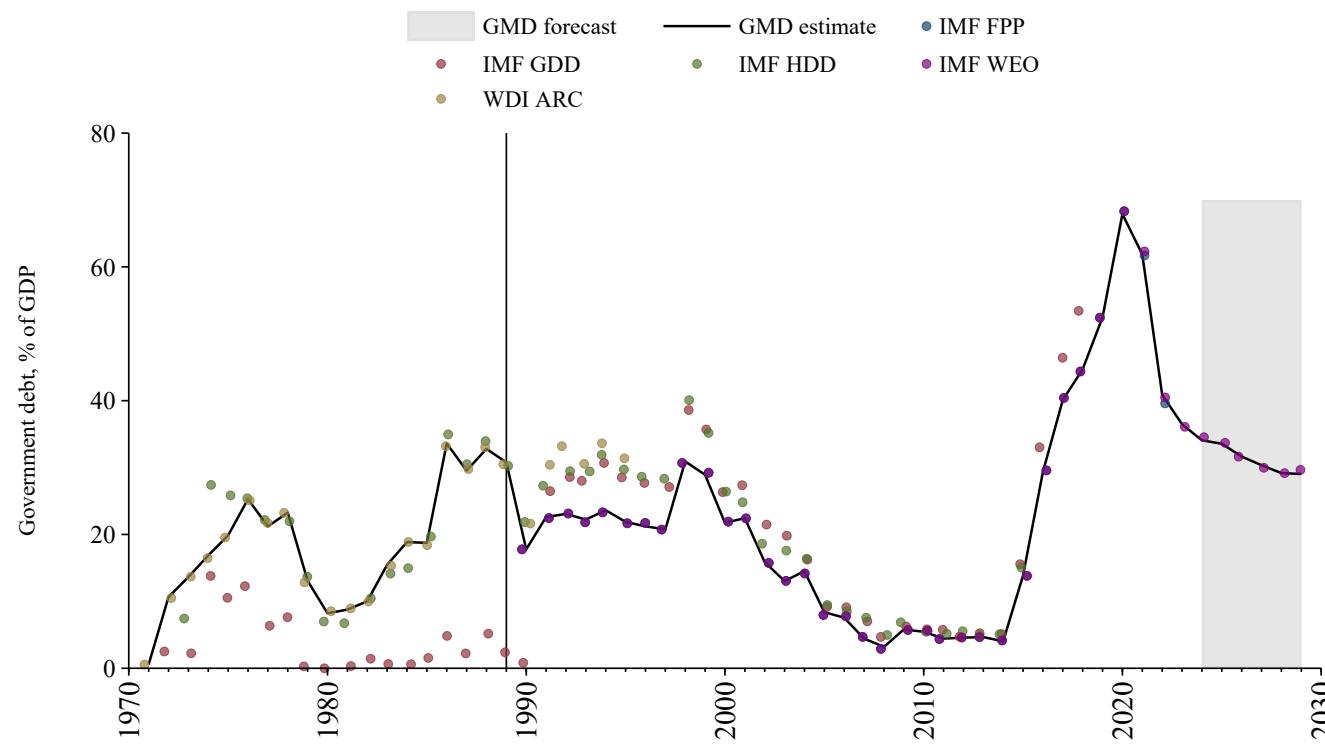
# Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1880 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)</a>	1940 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1947 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1950 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1971 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



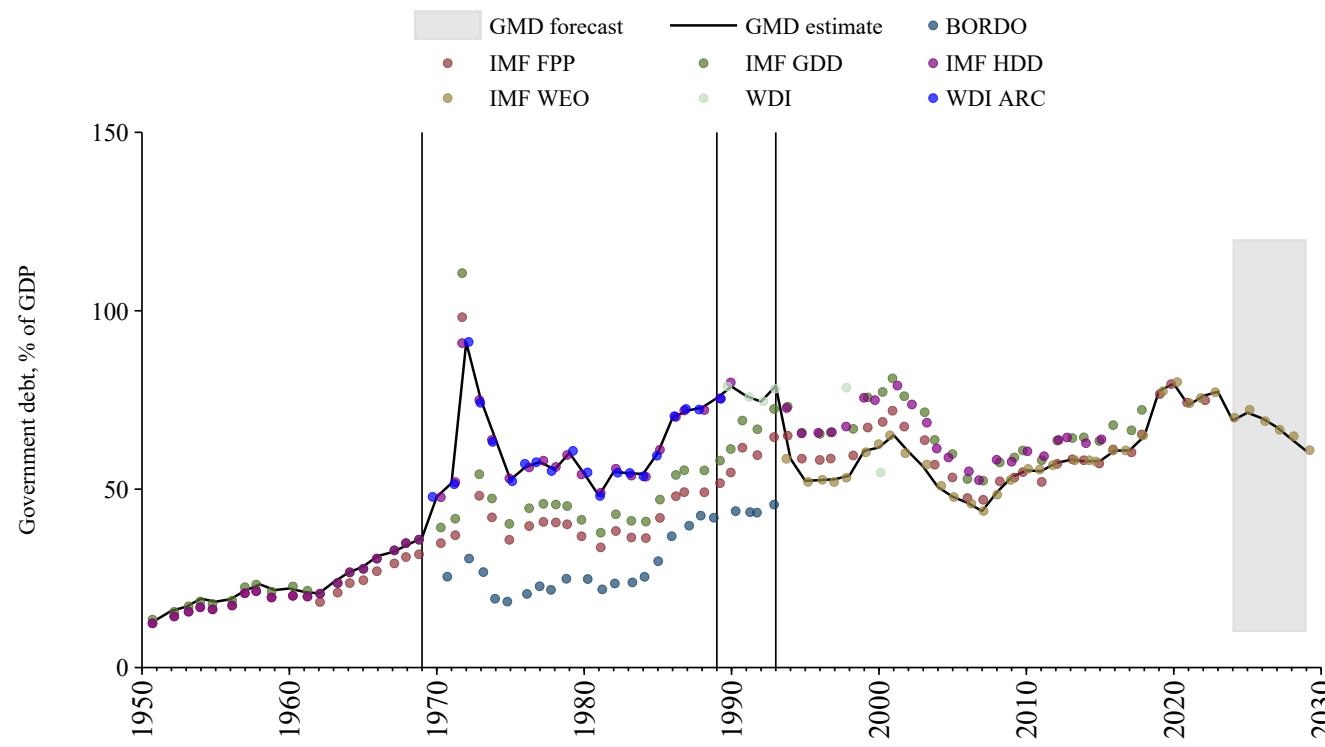
## Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1971 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



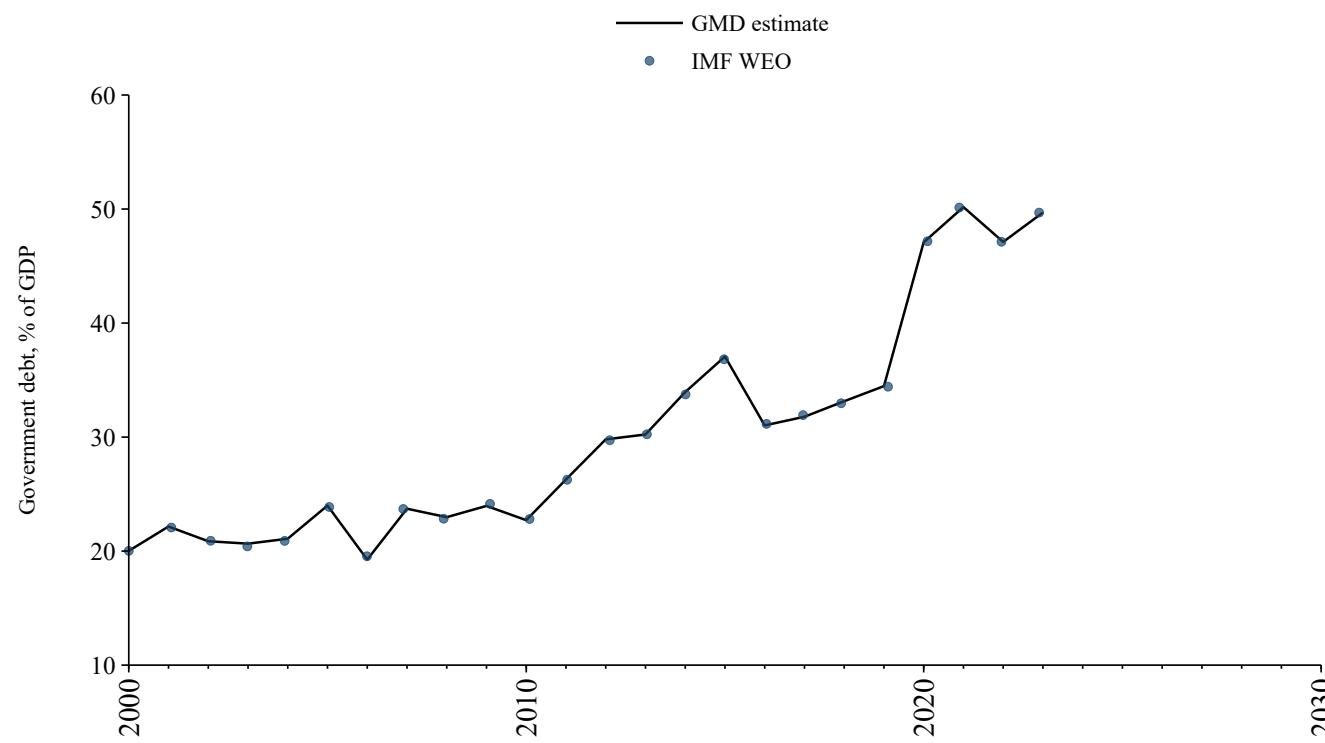
# Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



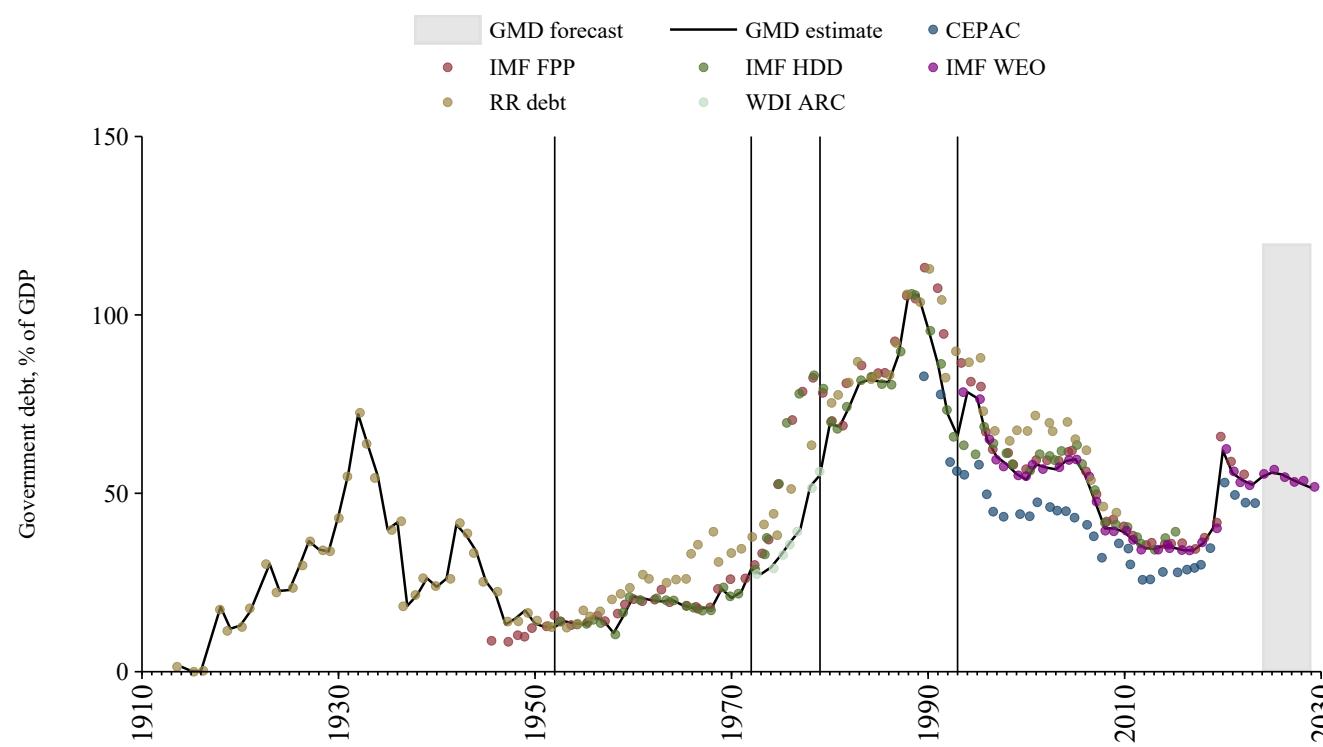
# Palestine

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



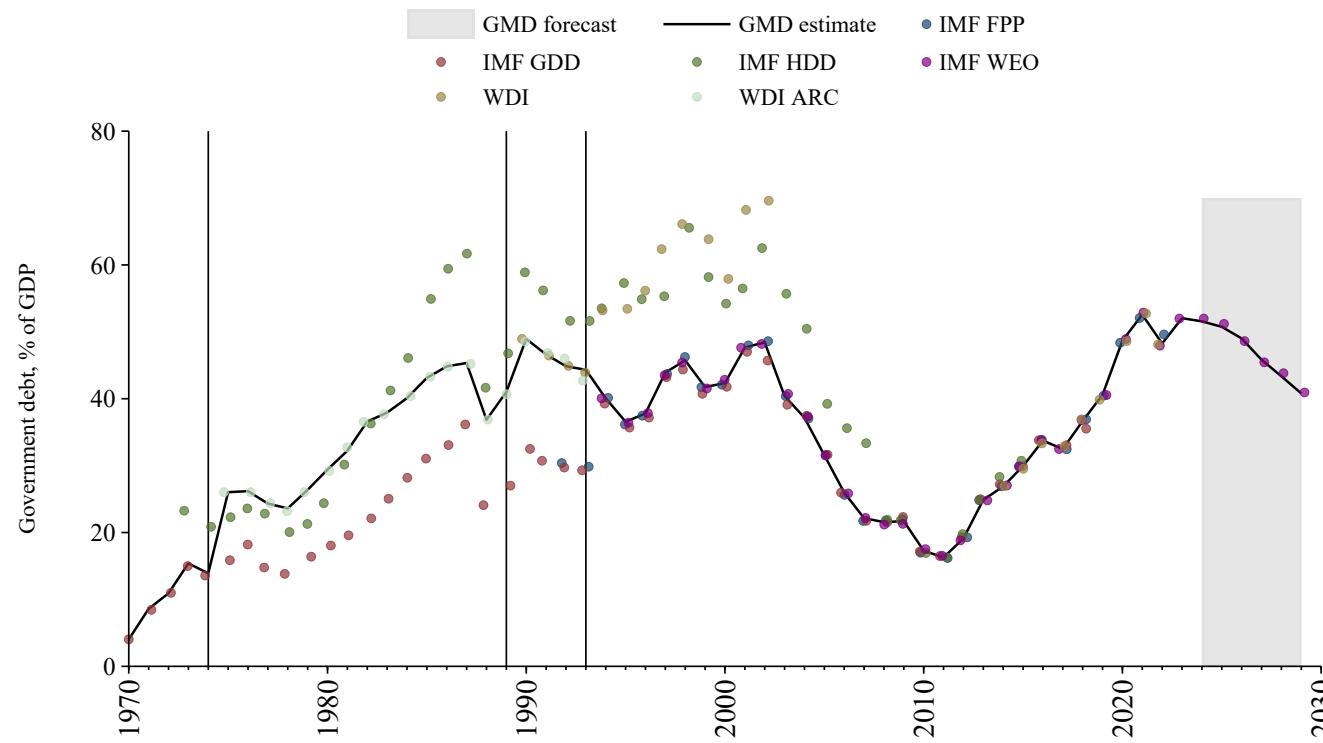
# Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)</a>	1914 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1953 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1973 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1980 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



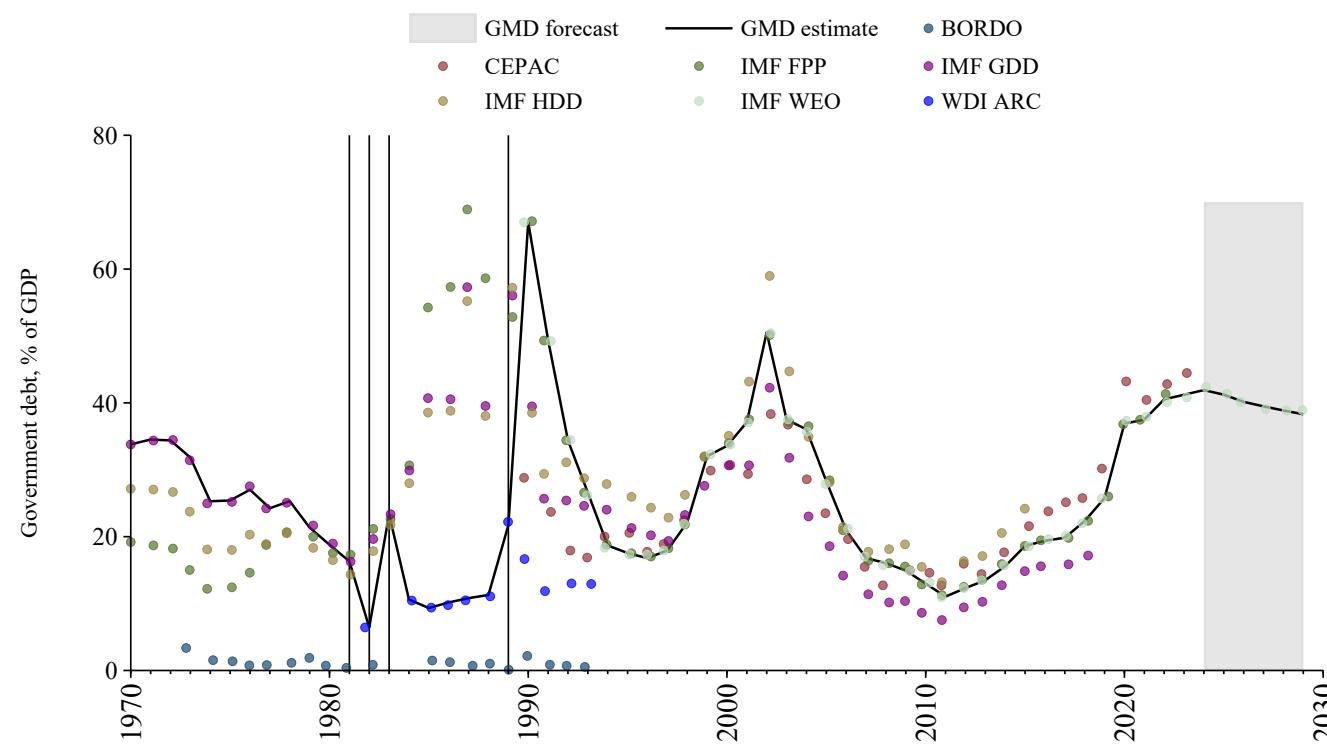
# Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



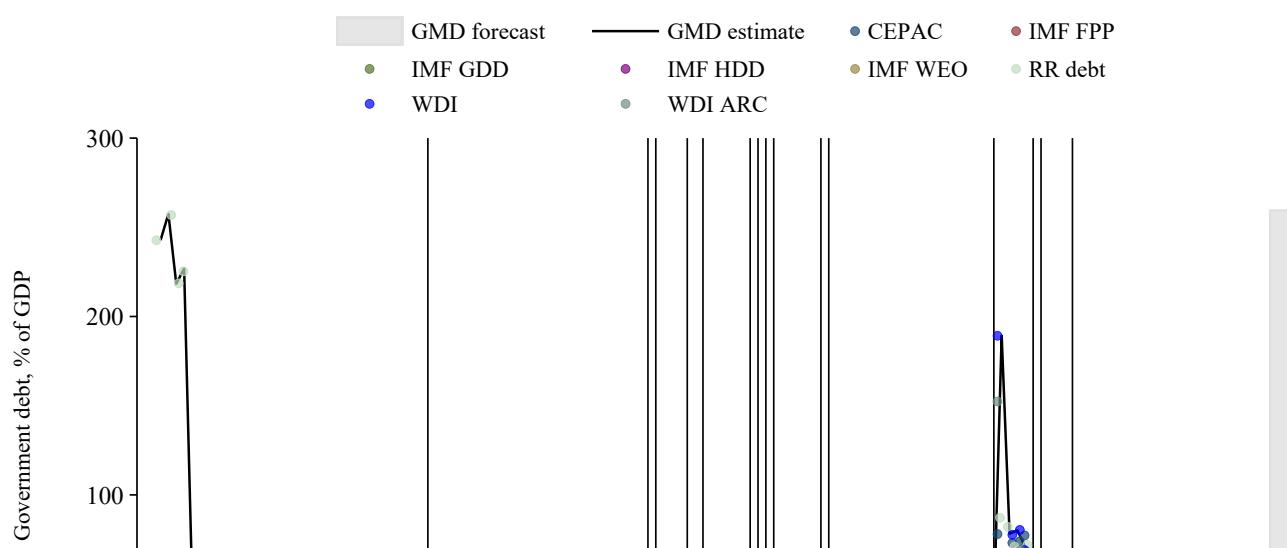
# Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1982 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1983 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1984 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



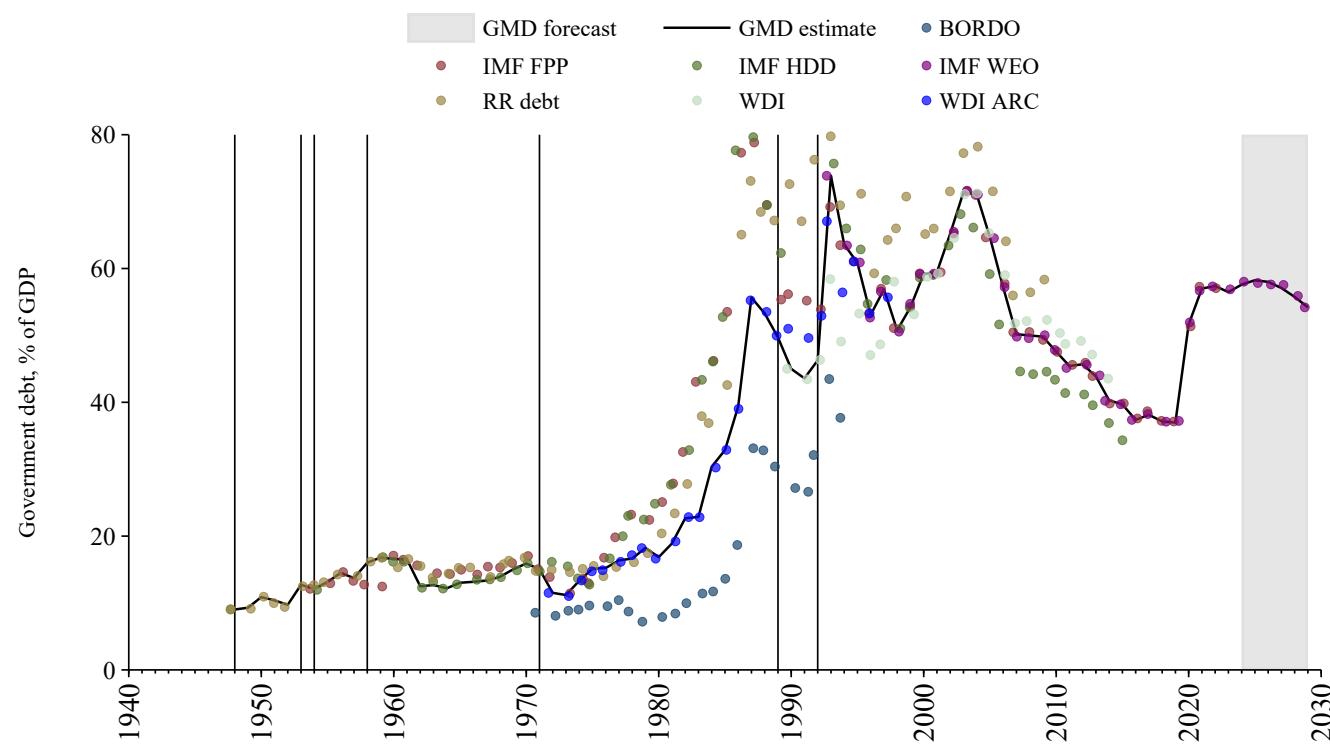
# Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1883 - 1917	Spliced using overlapping data in 1918
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1918 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1946 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1947 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1951 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1953 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959
Mauro et al. (2015)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961
Mauro et al. (2015)	1961 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1962 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968
Mauro et al. (2015)	1968 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1969 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1995 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1996 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



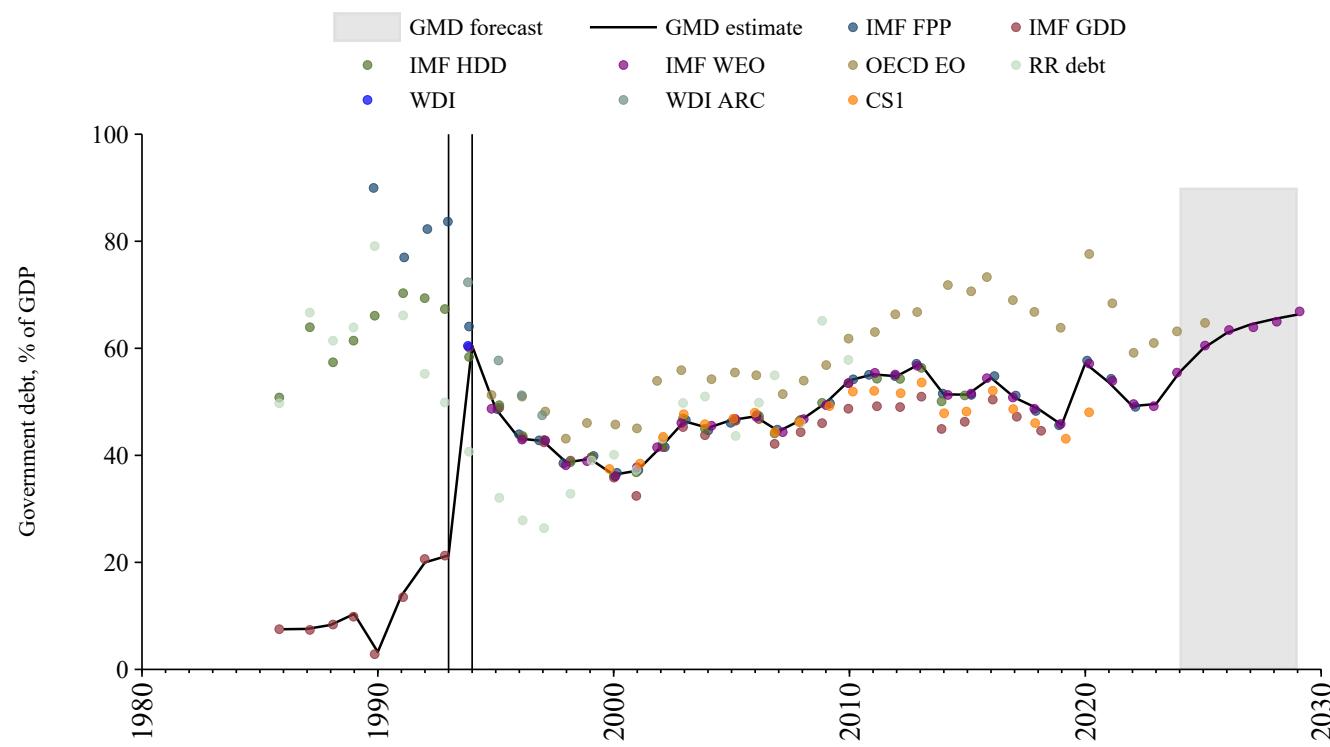
# Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1948 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1949 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1954 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1955 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1959 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



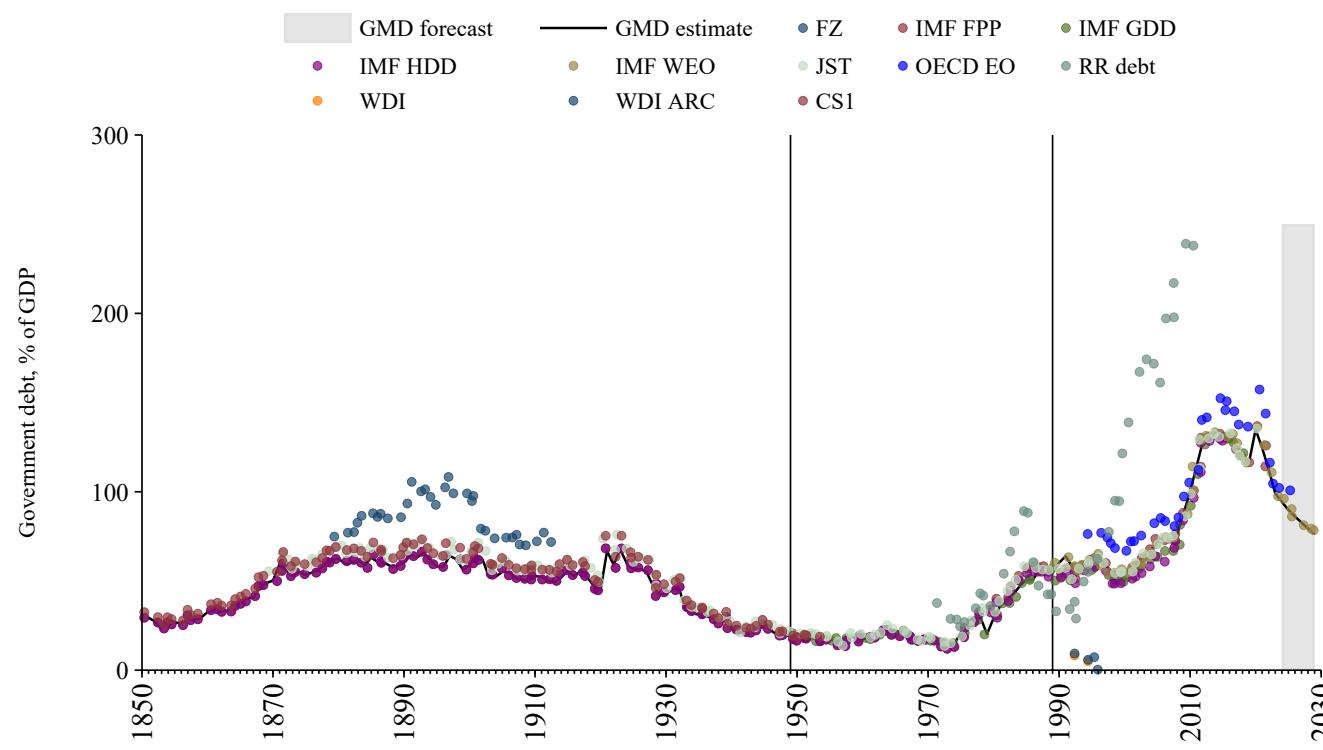
# Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1986 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



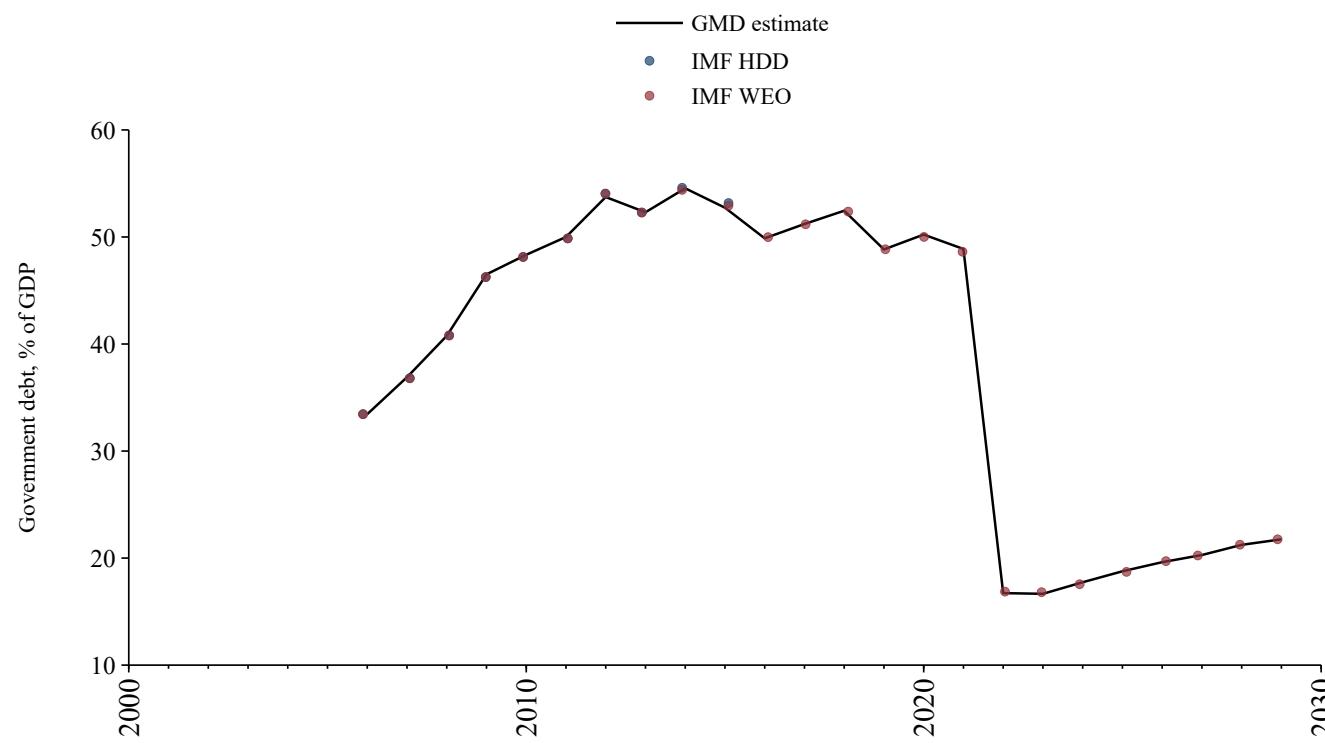
## Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1851 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



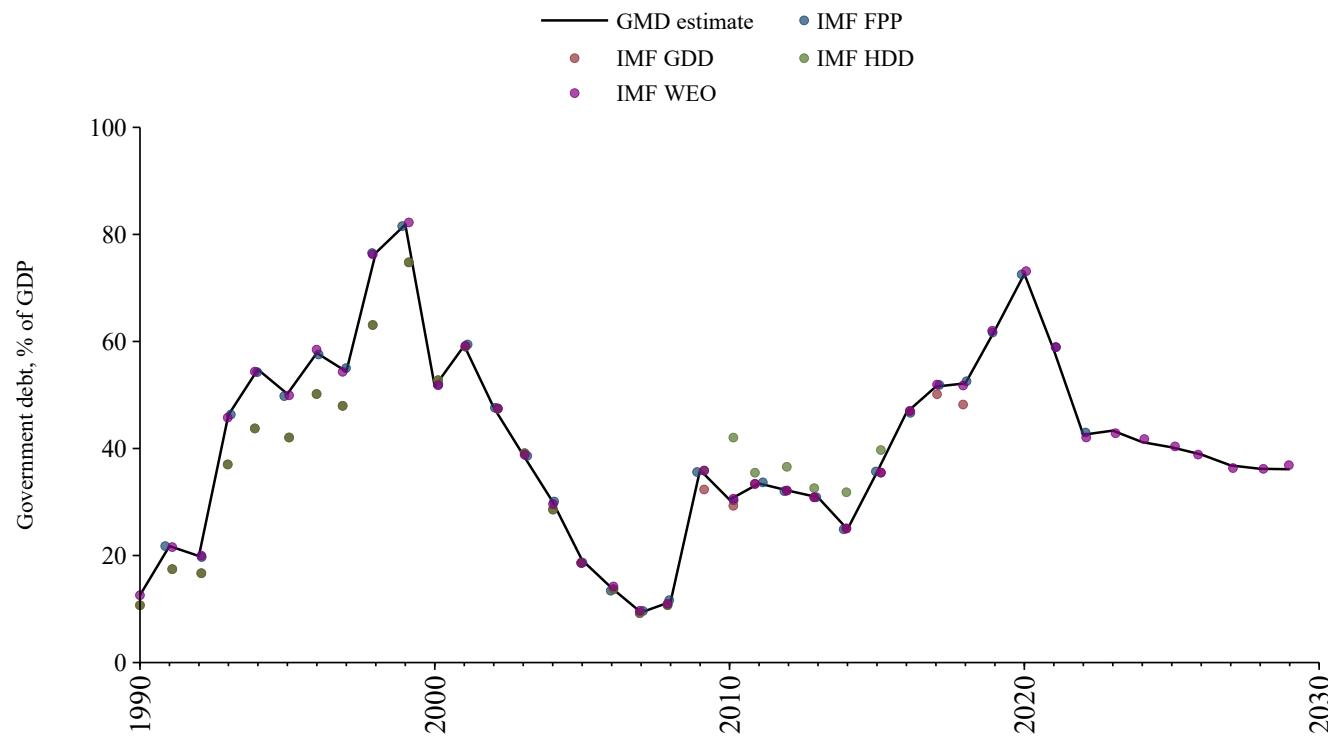
## Puerto Rico

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2006 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



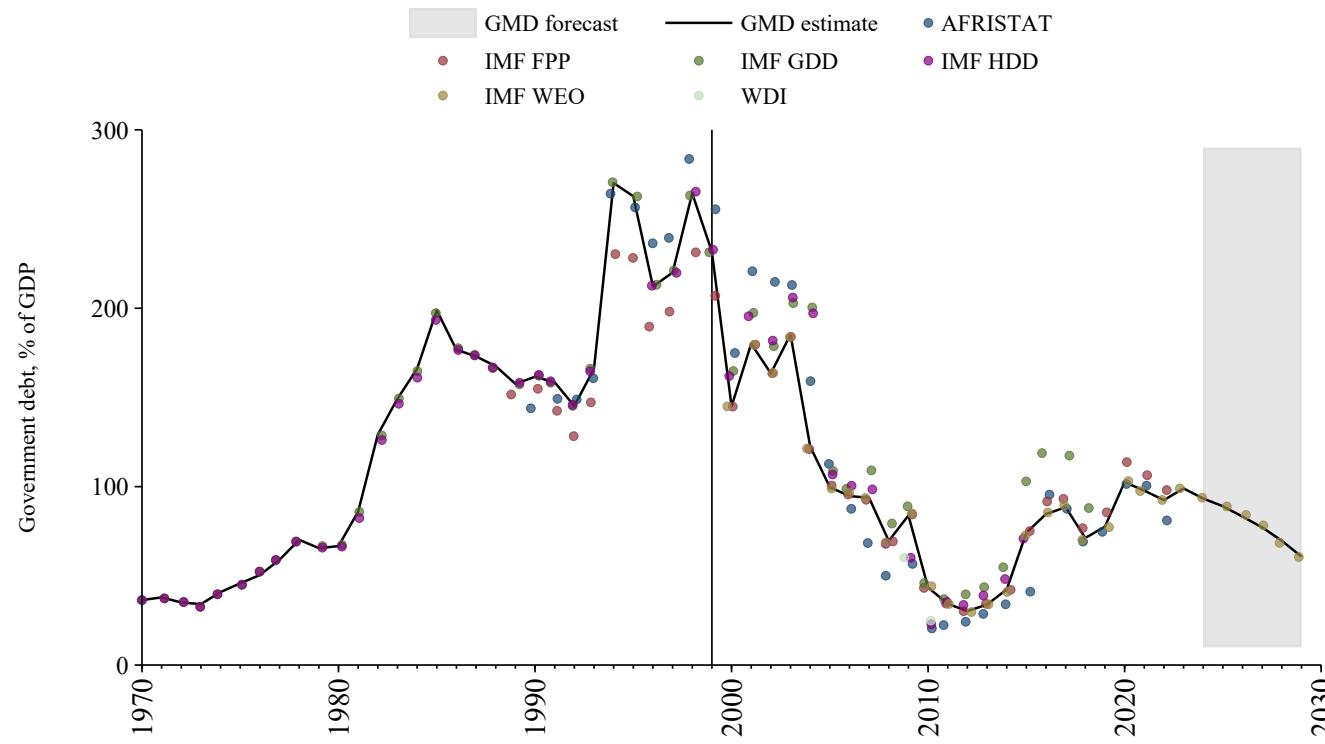
# Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



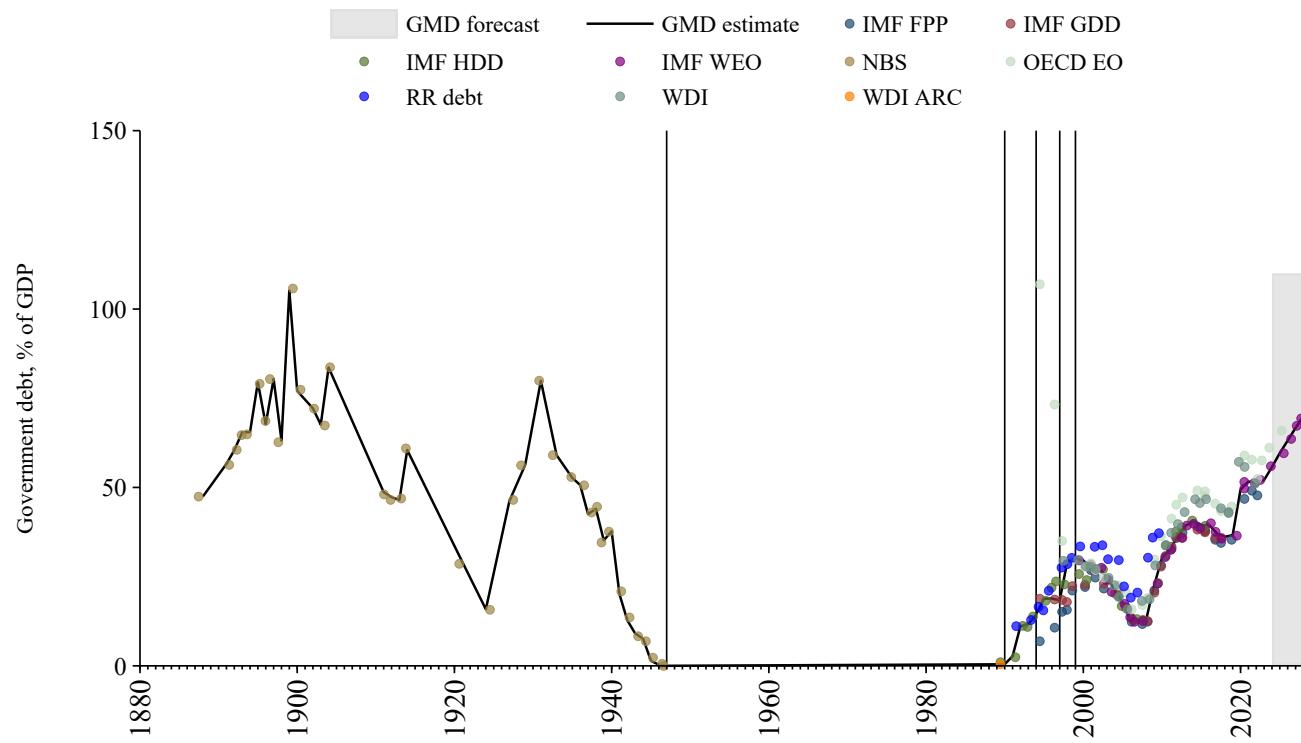
## Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



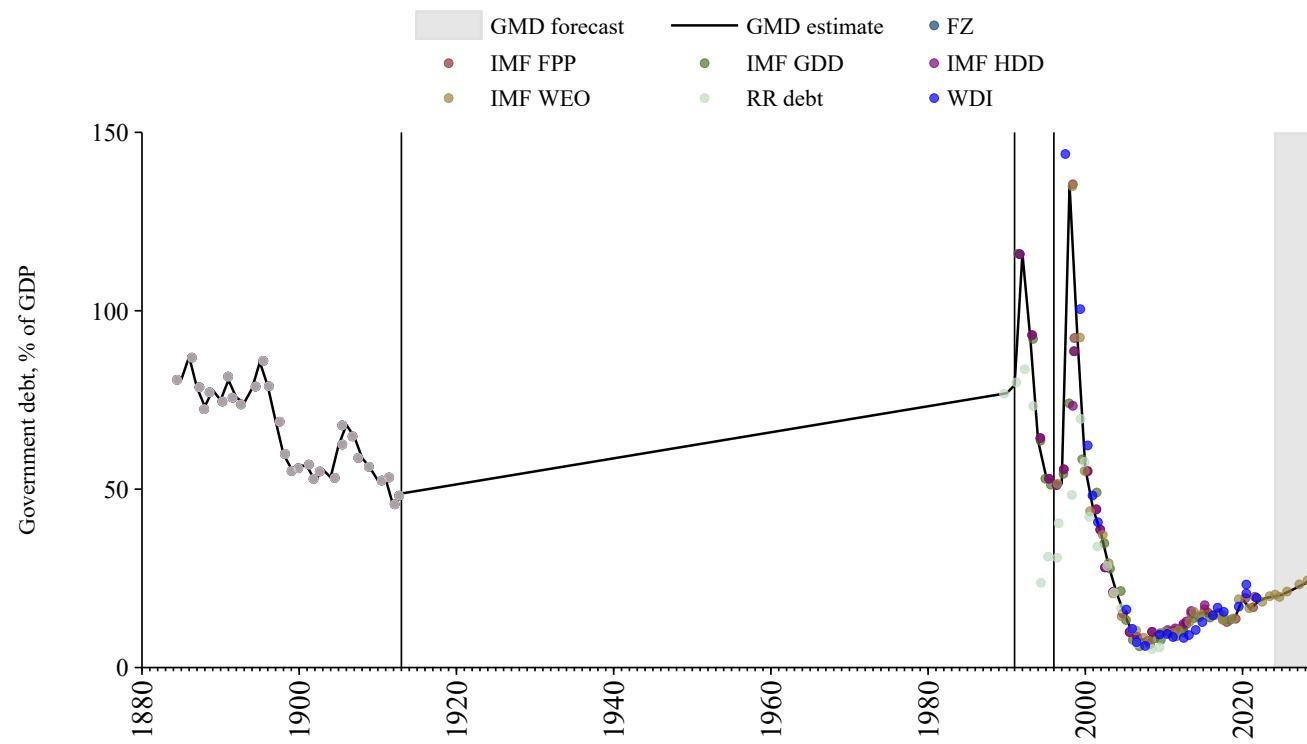
## Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1888 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1948 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1995 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
World Bank (2024)	1998 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



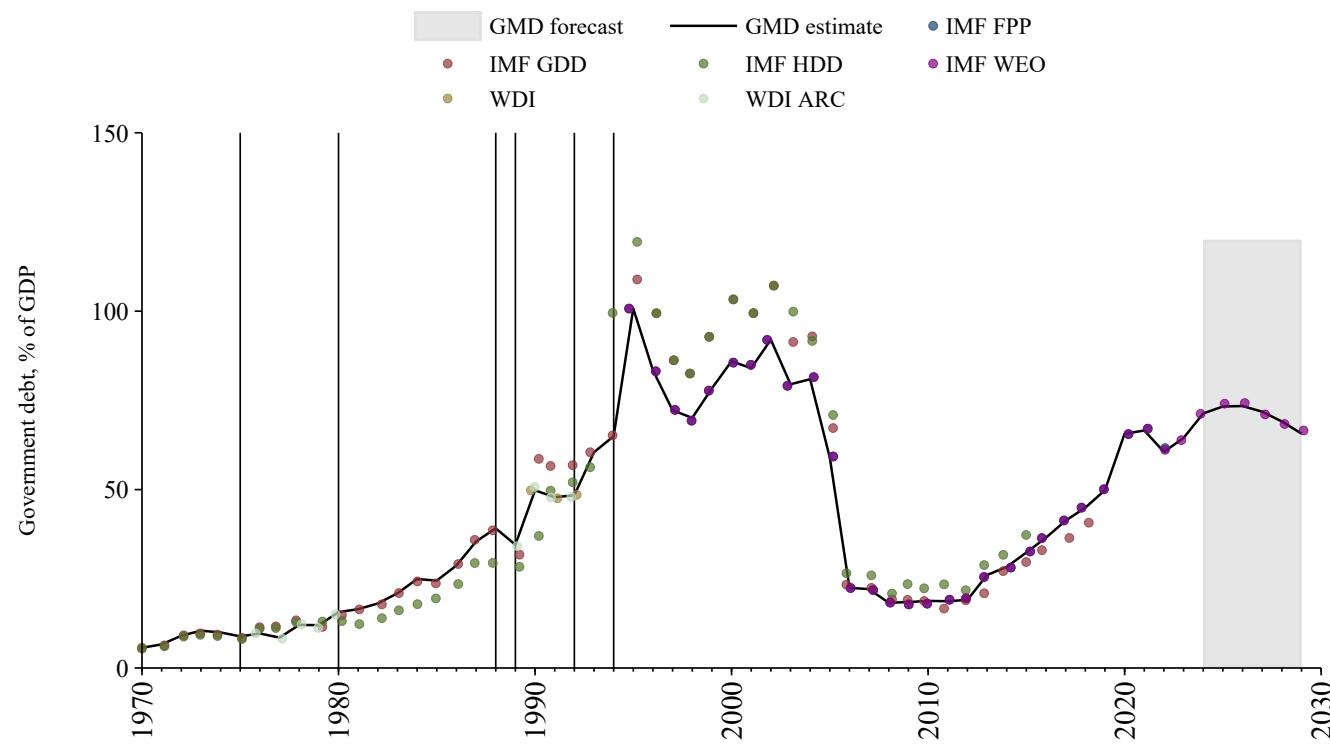
## Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1885 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1914 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1992 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



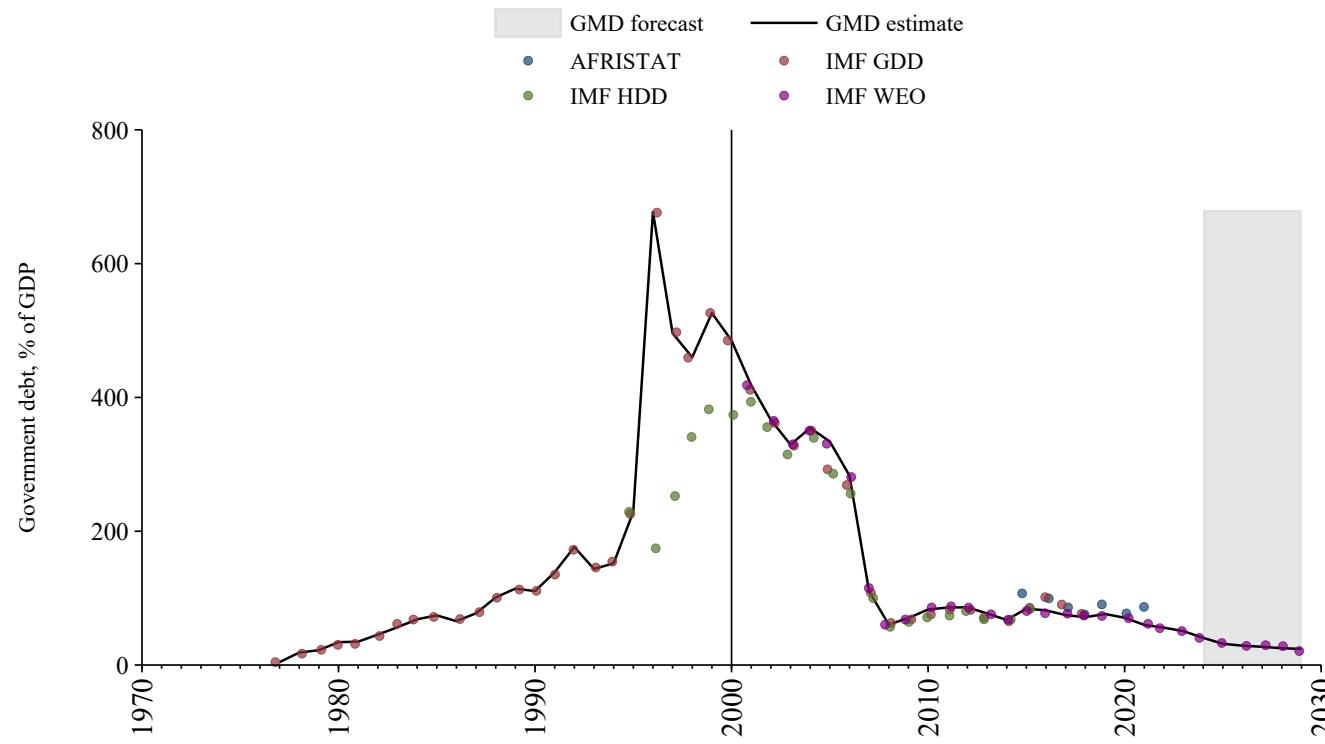
## Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1976 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1981 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1993 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



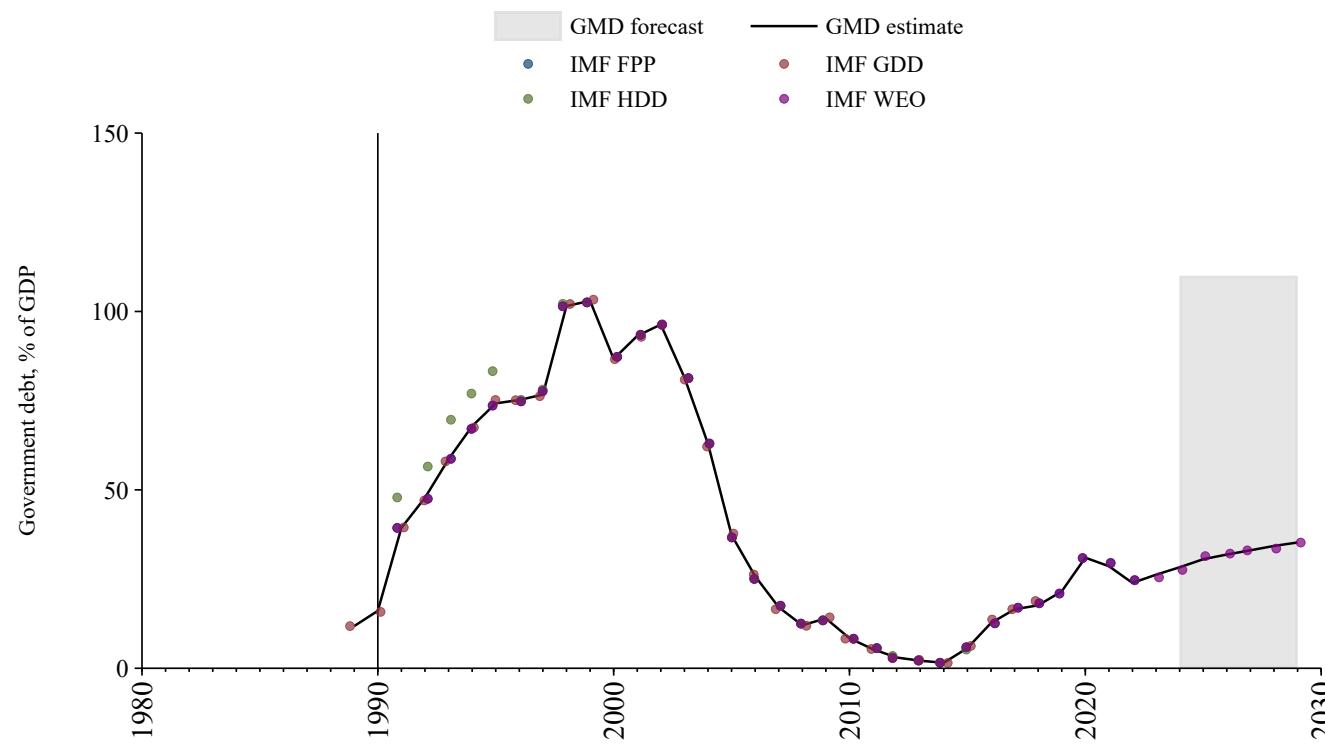
## Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1977 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



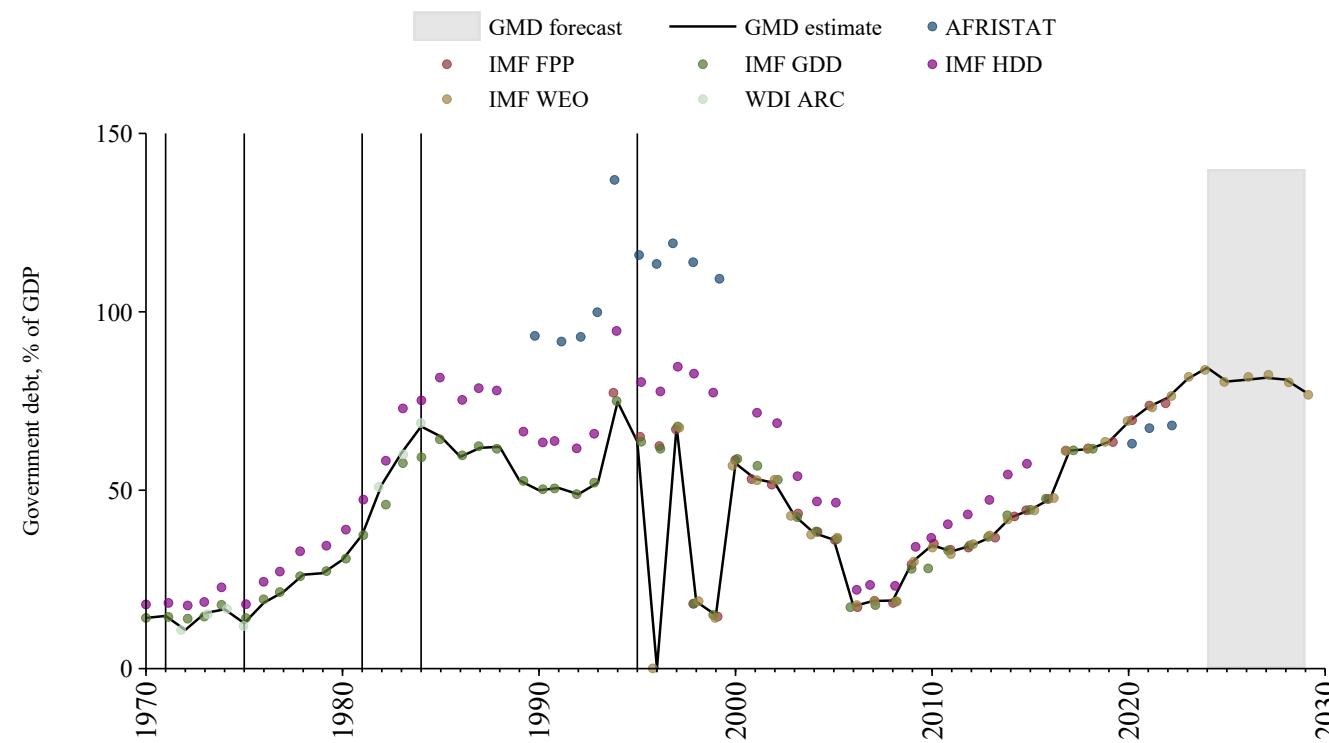
## Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1989 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



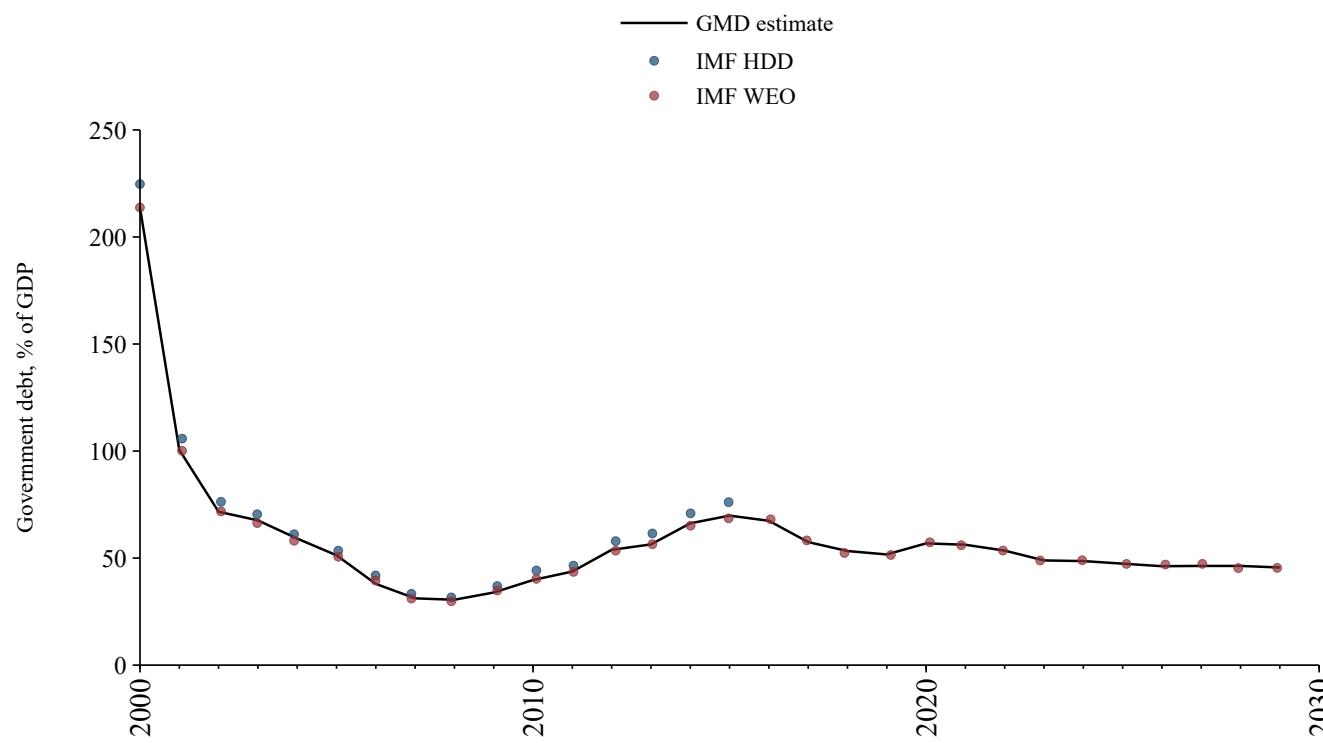
## Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1976 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1982 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1985 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



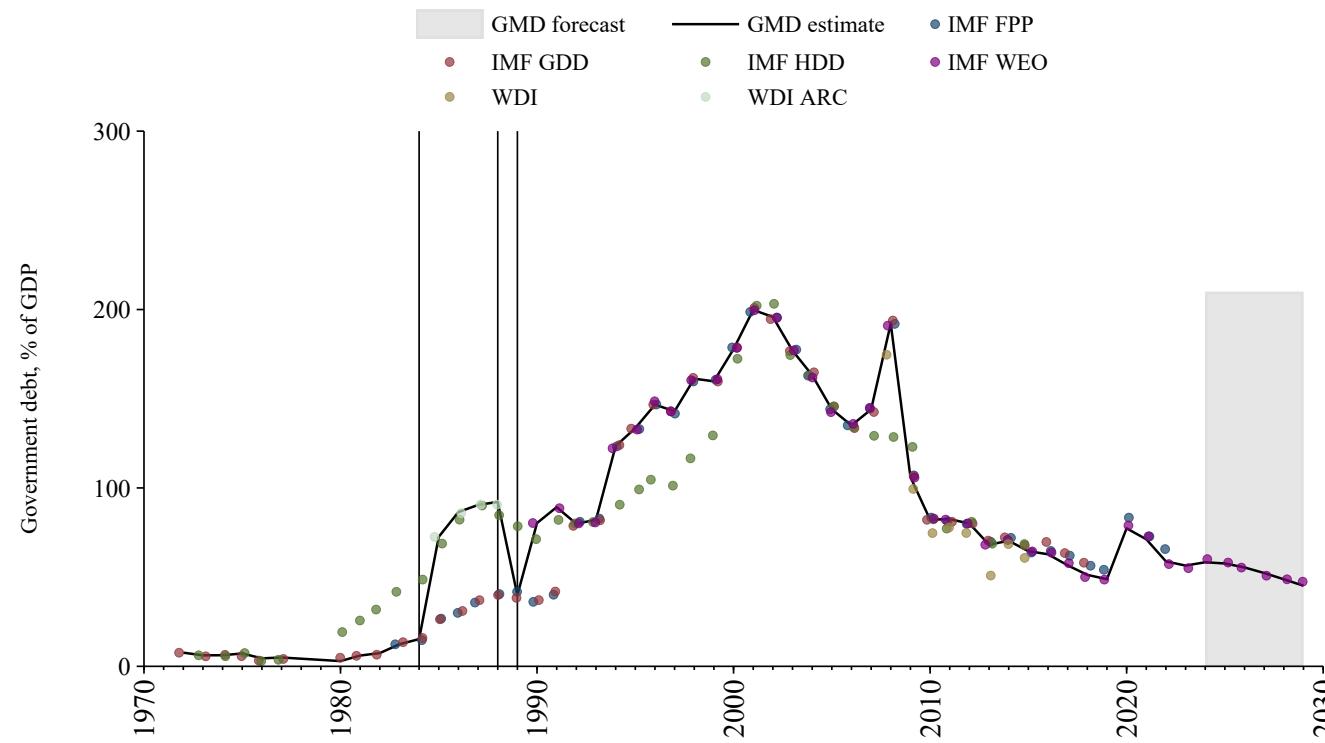
# Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



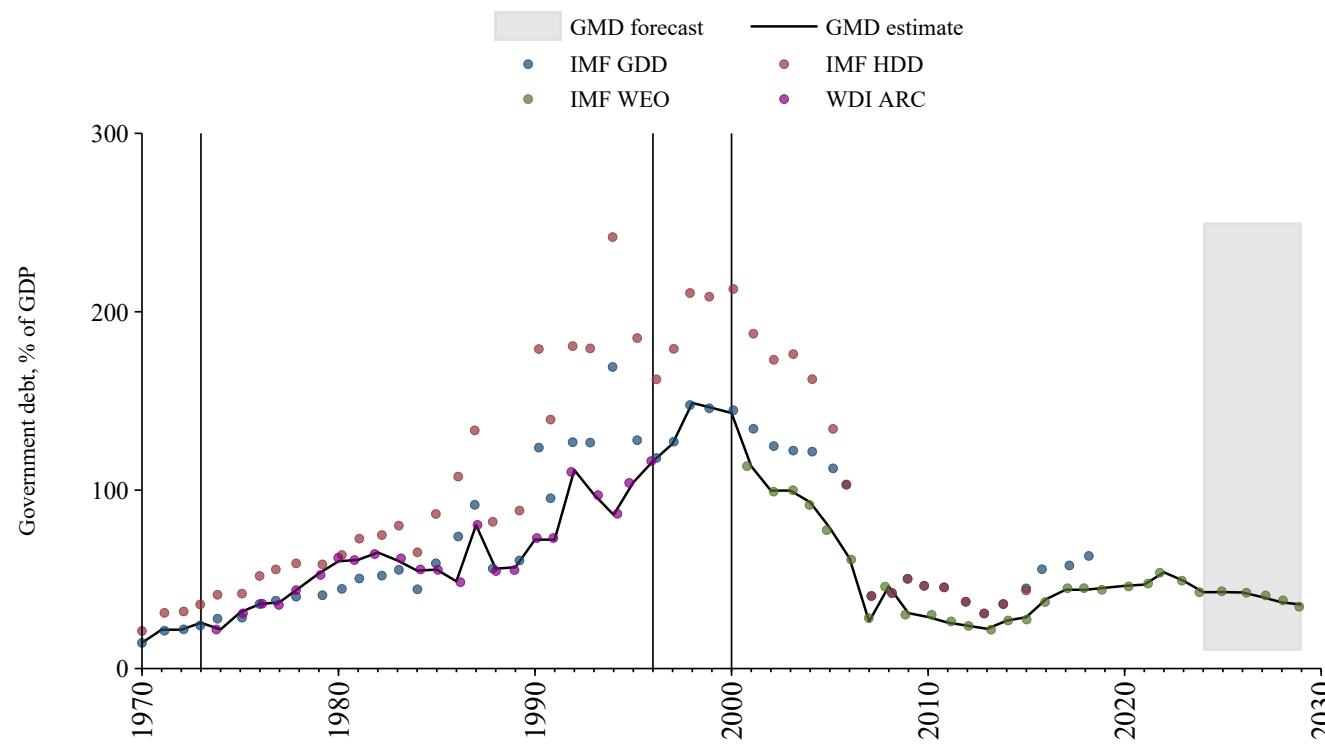
## Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1972 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1985 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



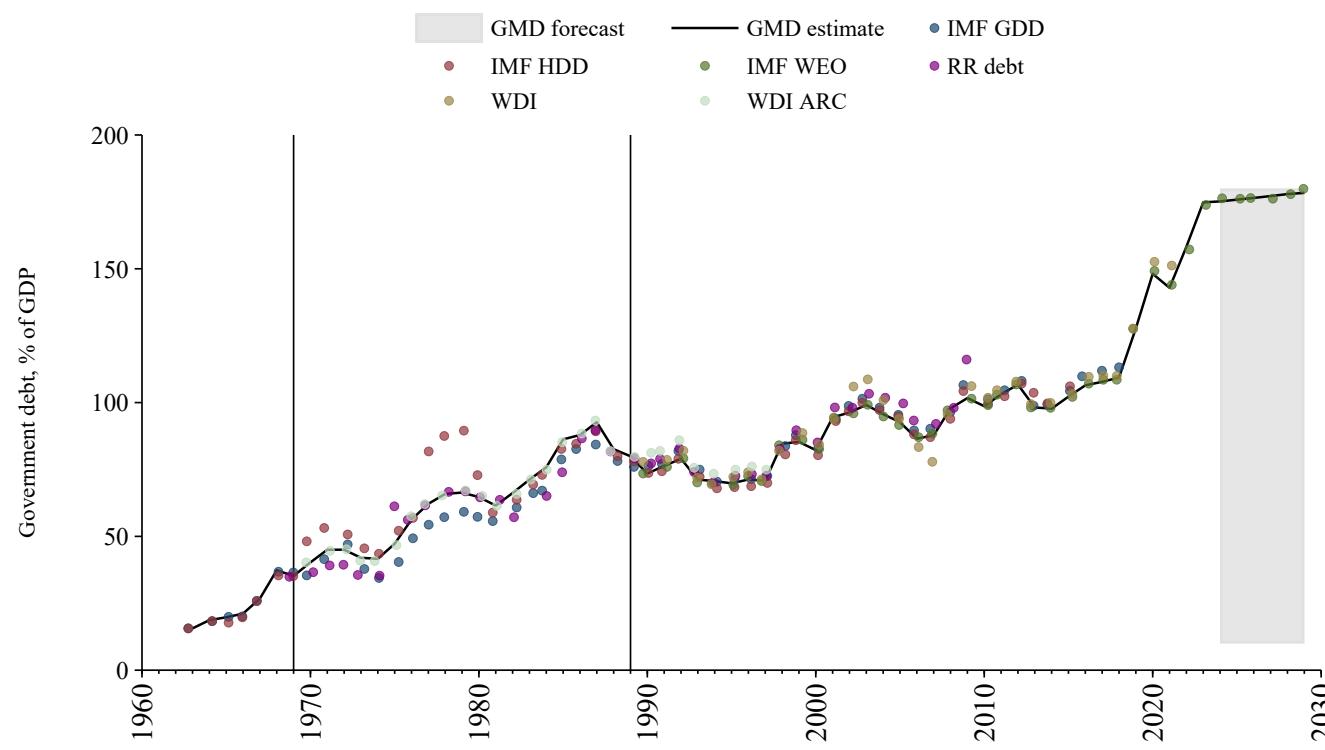
## Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1974 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1997 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



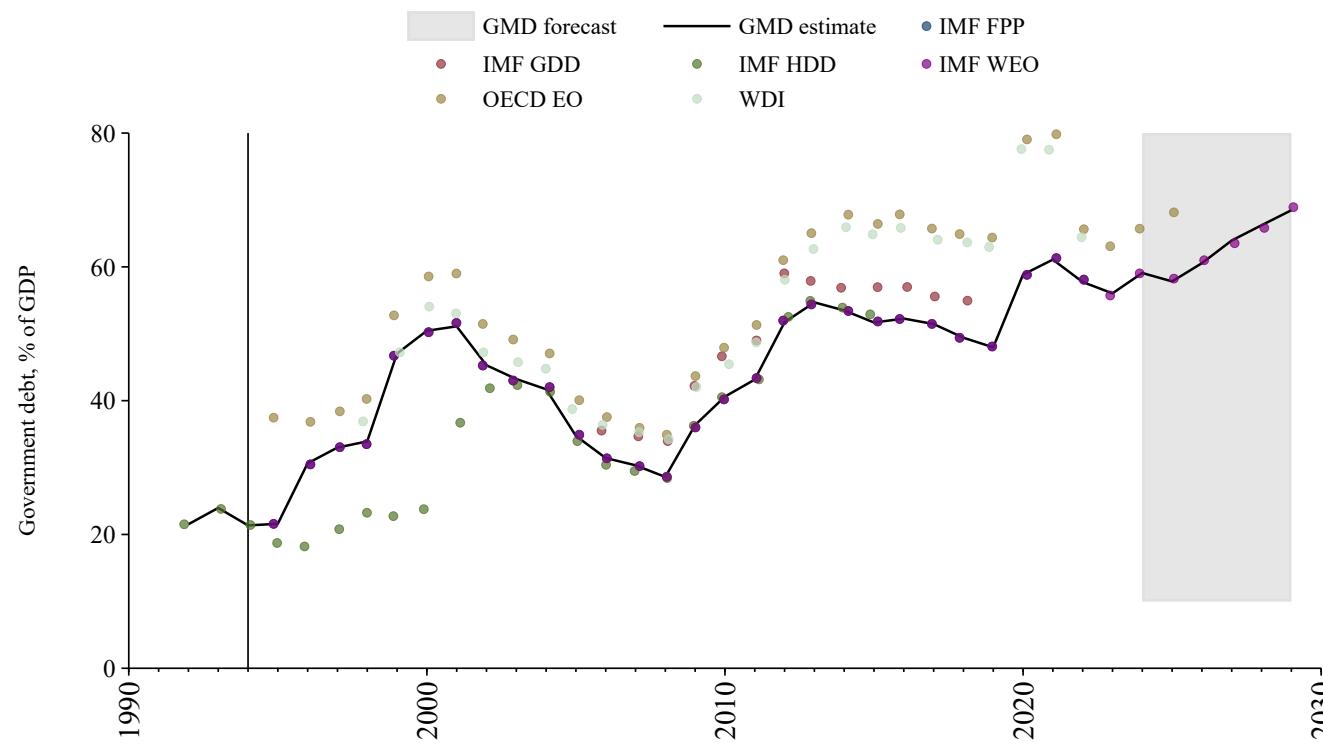
## Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



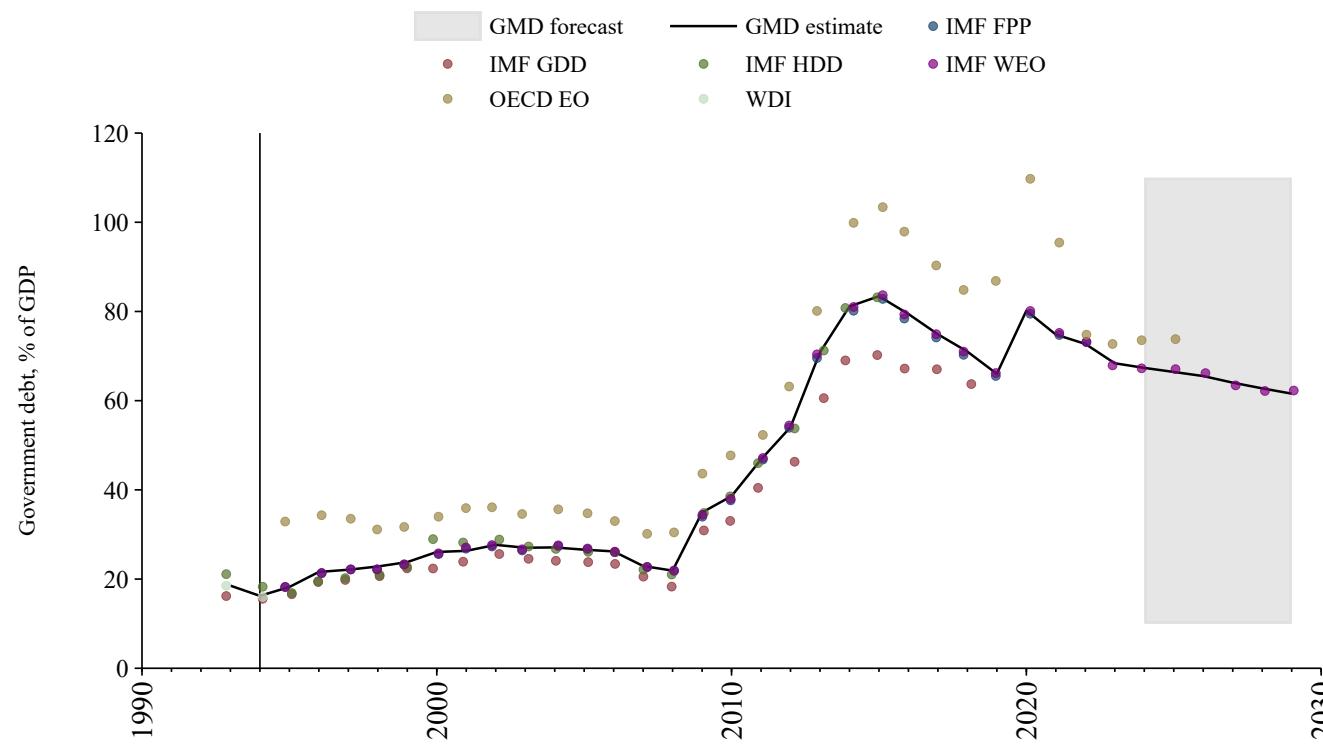
# Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1992 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



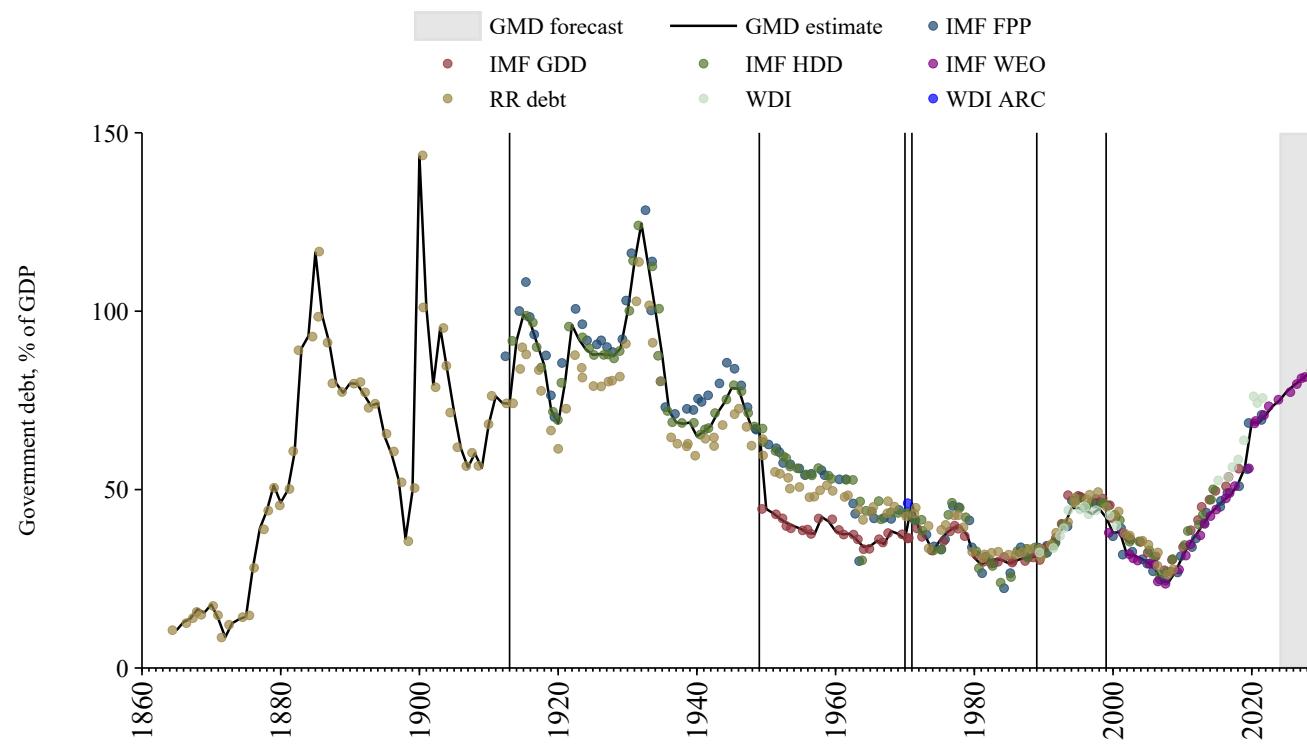
# Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1993 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



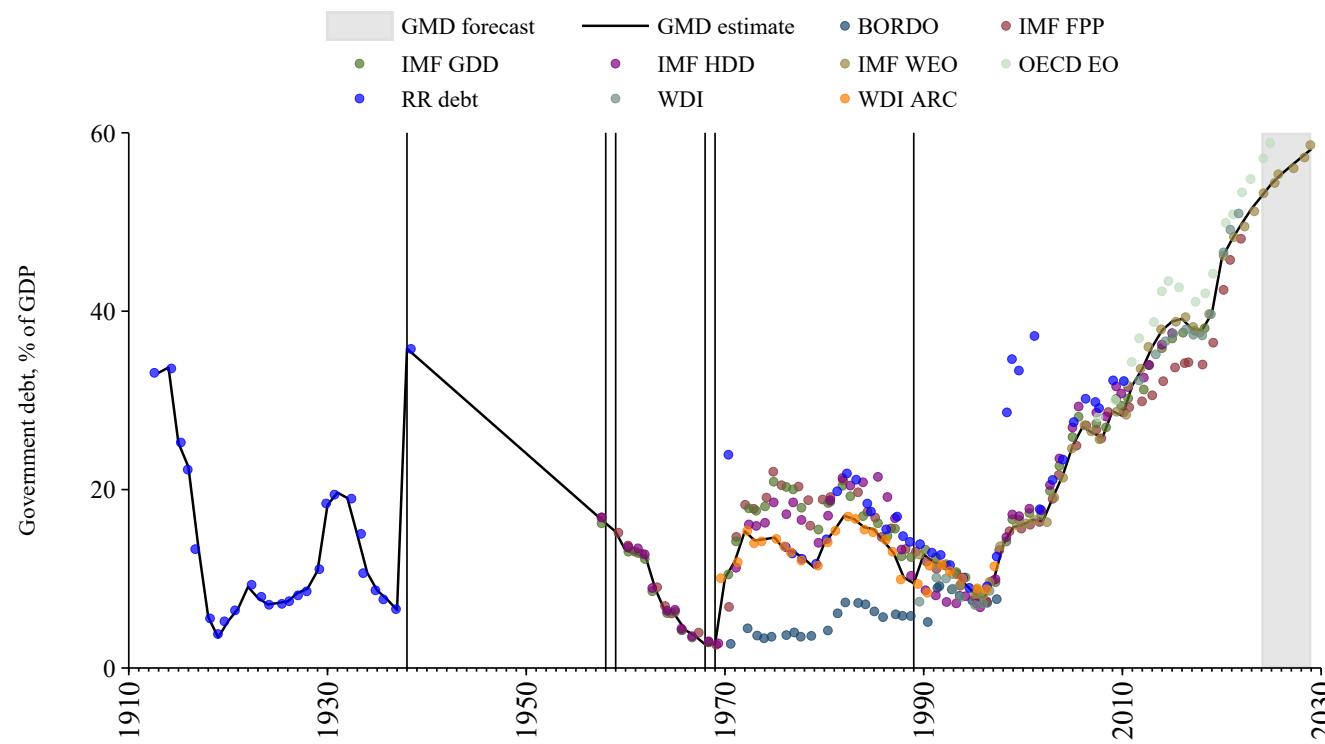
## South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1865 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1914 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



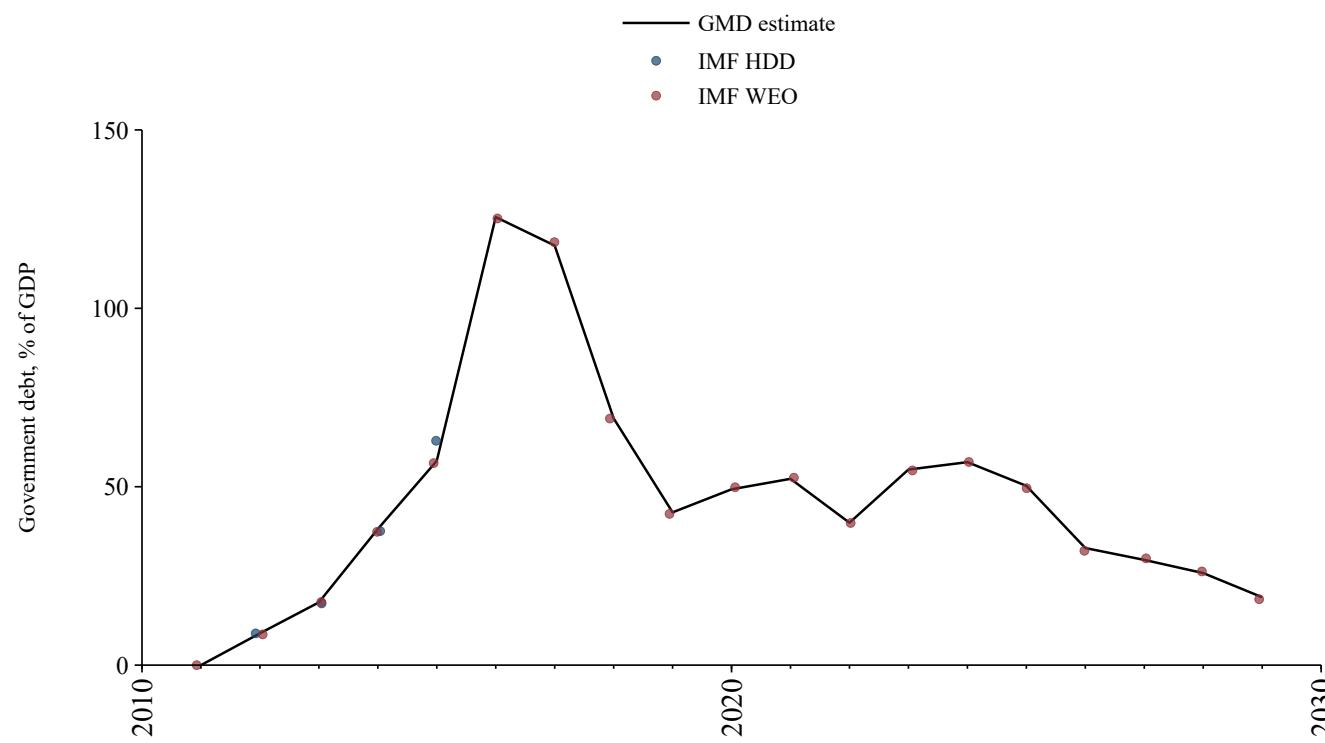
## South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1913 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1939 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959
Mauro et al. (2015)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1960 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



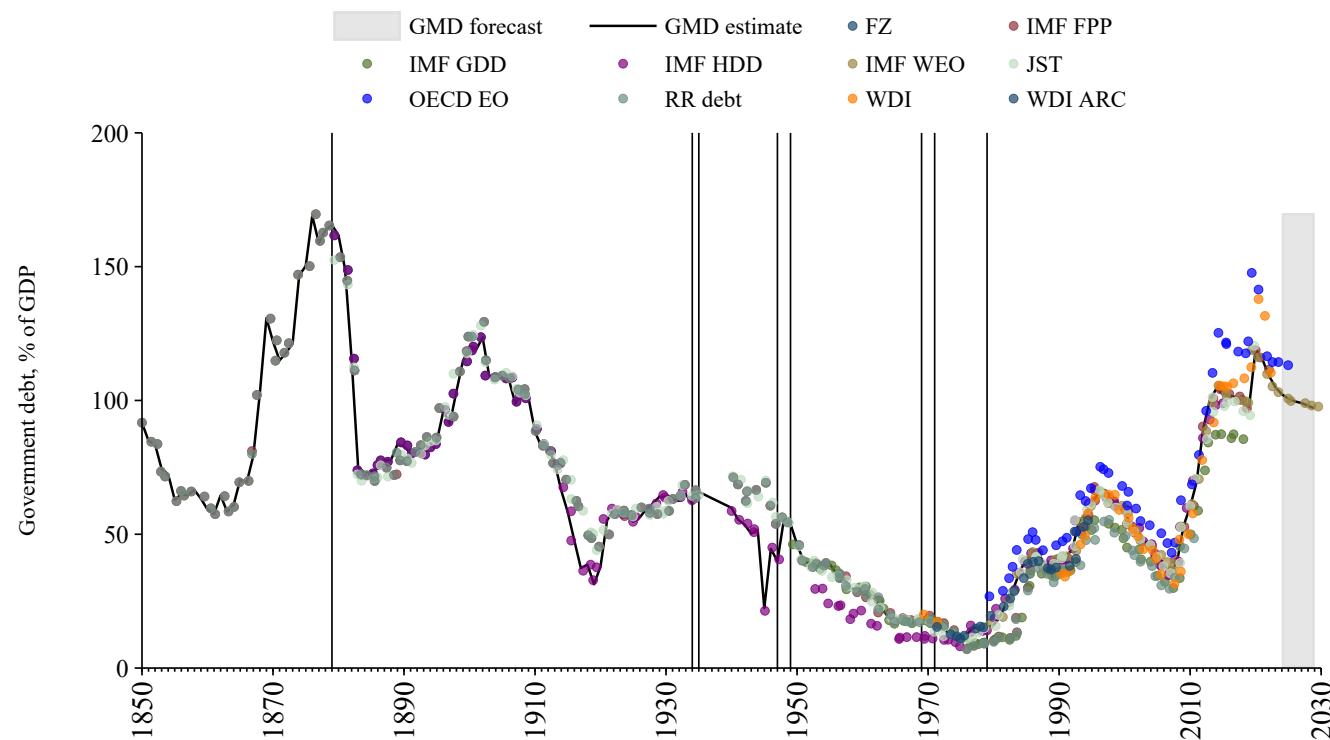
## South Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2011 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



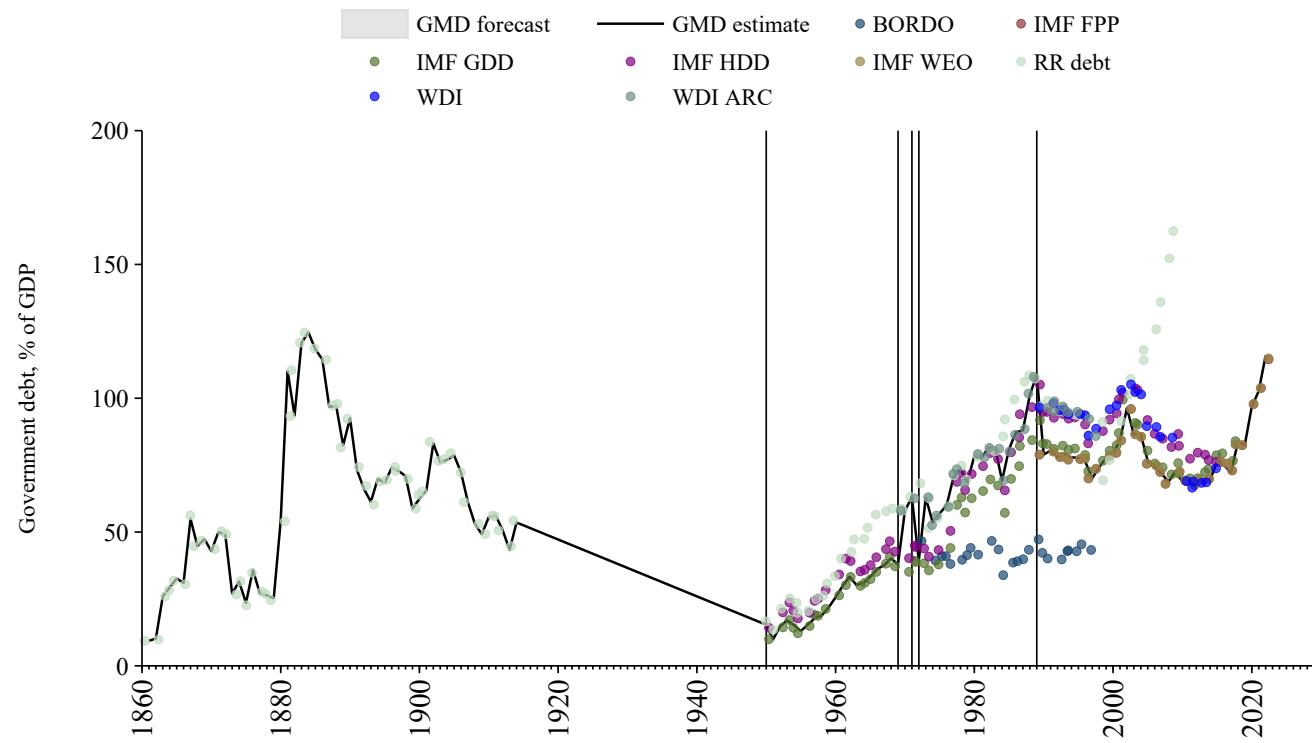
# Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1850 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1880 - 1934	Spliced using overlapping data in 1935
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1935 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1936 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



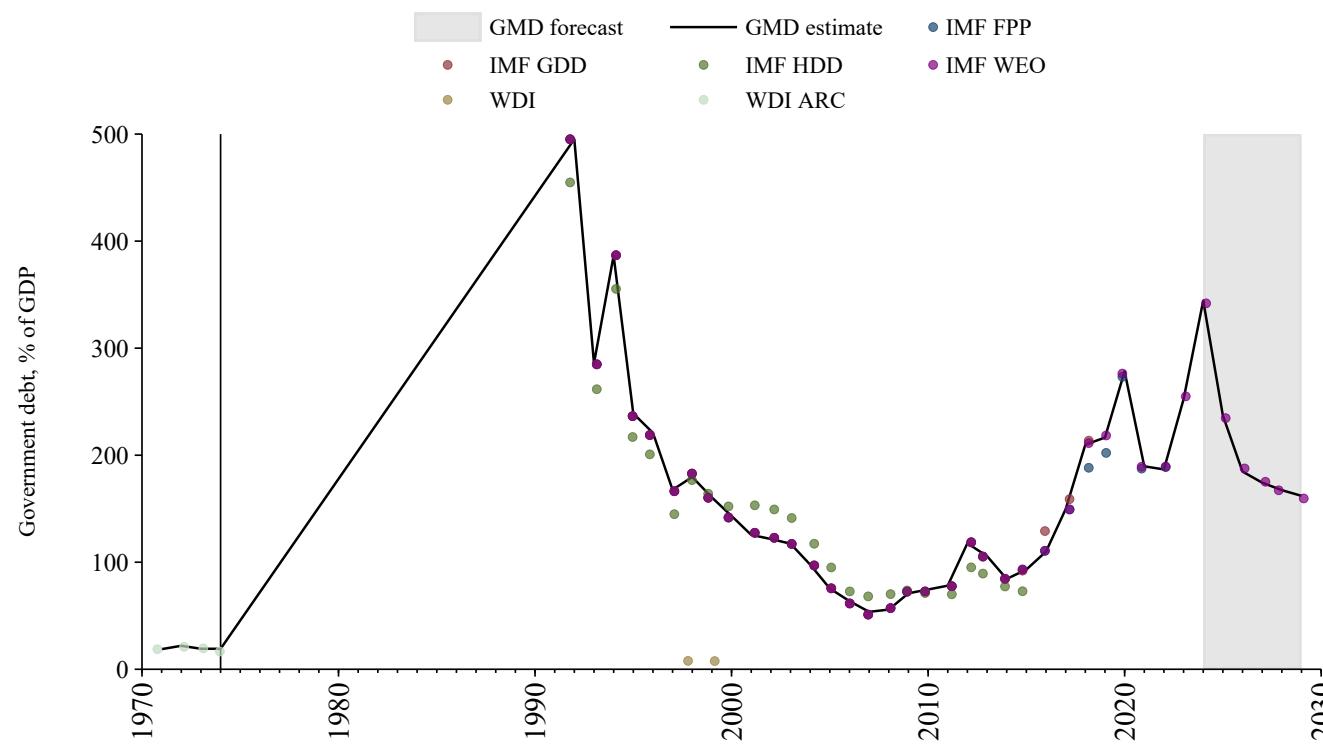
## Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1861 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1972 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1973 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



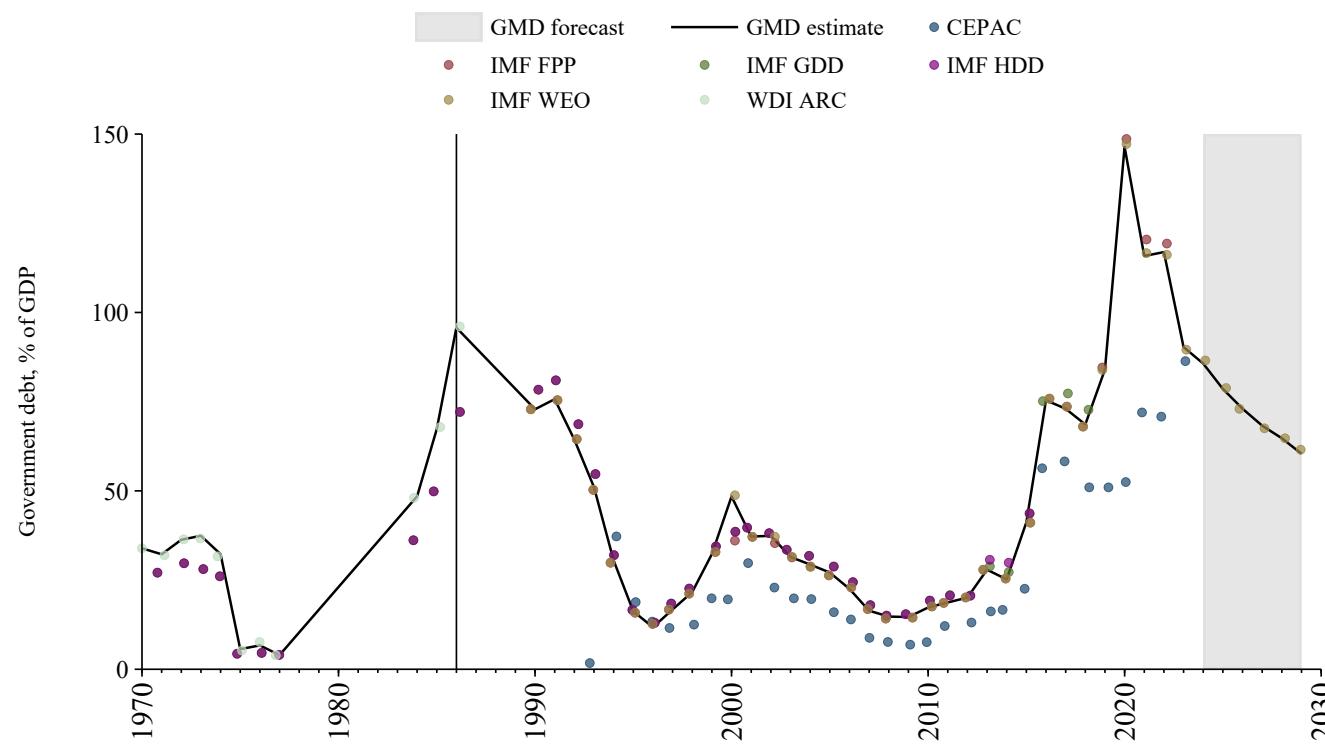
## Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1971 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1975 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



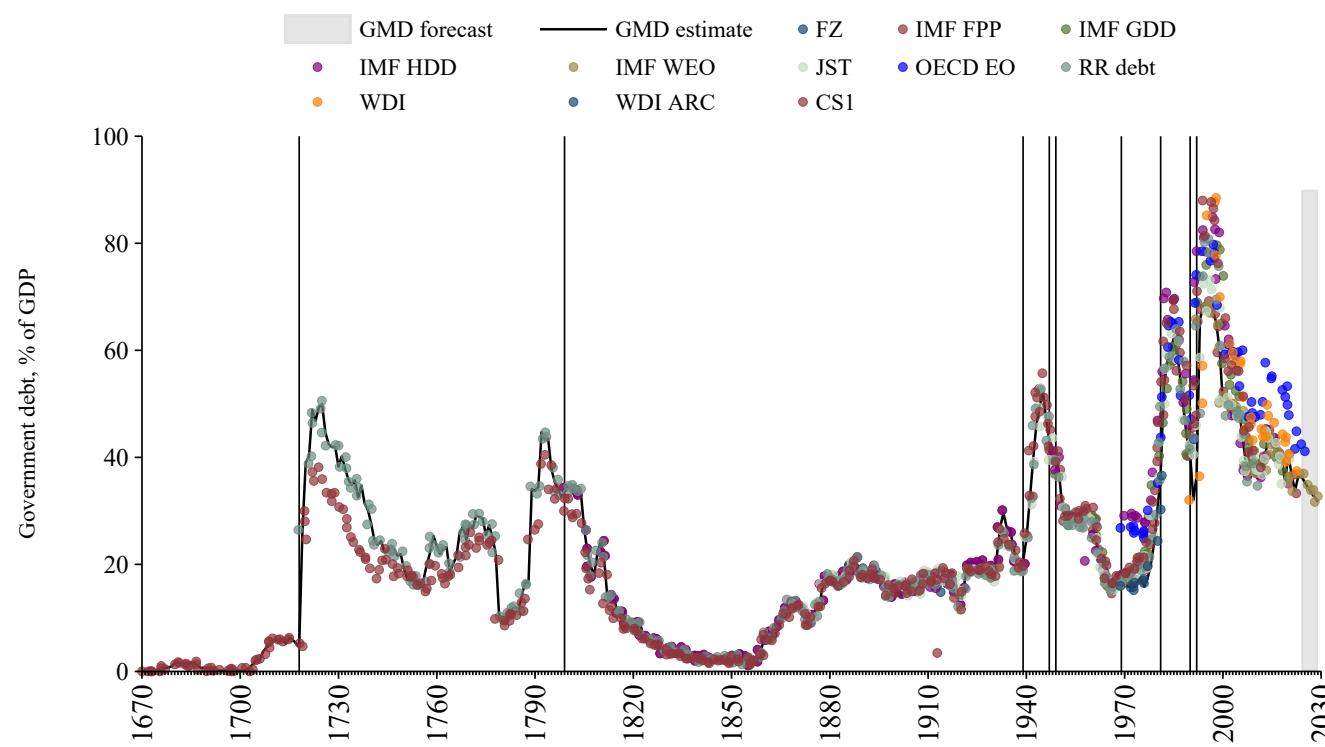
## Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1970 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1987 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



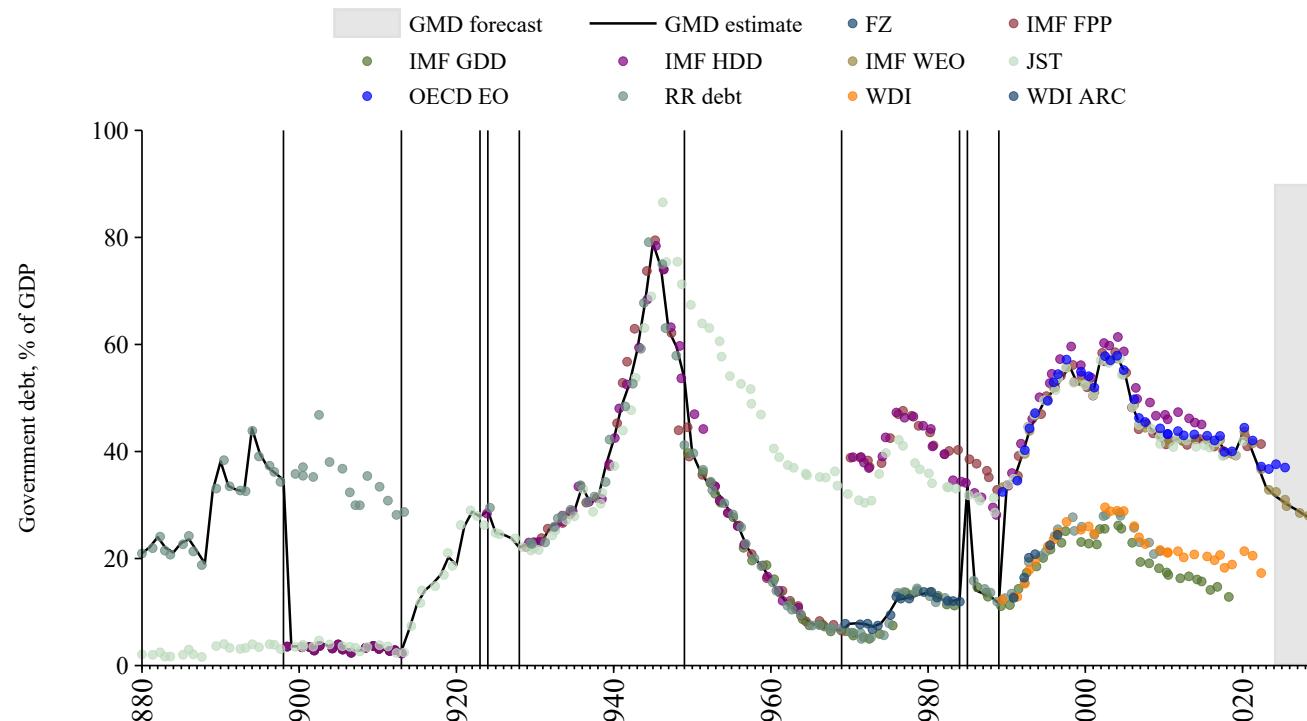
## Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Krantz	1670 - 1718	Spliced using overlapping data in 1719
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1719 - 1799	Spliced using overlapping data in 1800
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1800 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1940 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1982 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



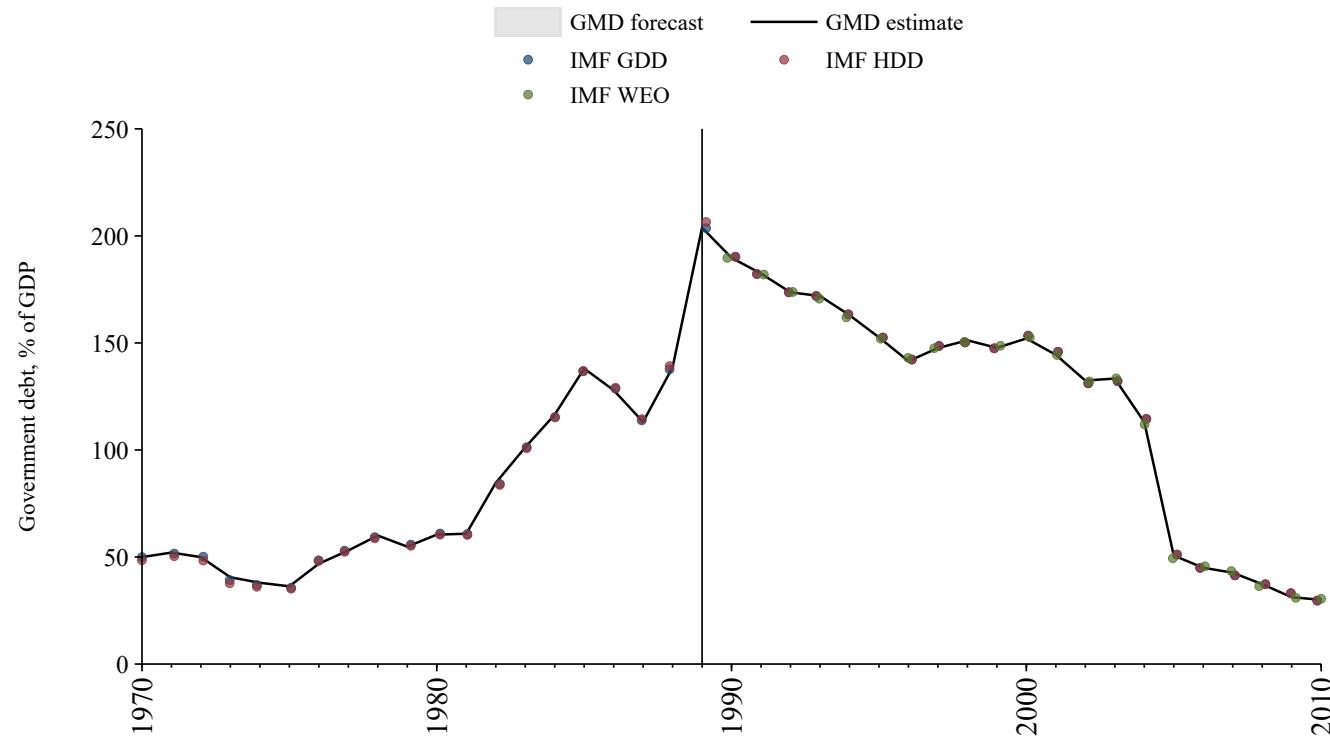
## Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1880 - 1898	Spliced using overlapping data in 1899
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1899 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
Jordà et al. (2017)	1914 - 1923	Spliced using overlapping data in 1924
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1924 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925
Jordà et al. (2017)	1925 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1929 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1985 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1986 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



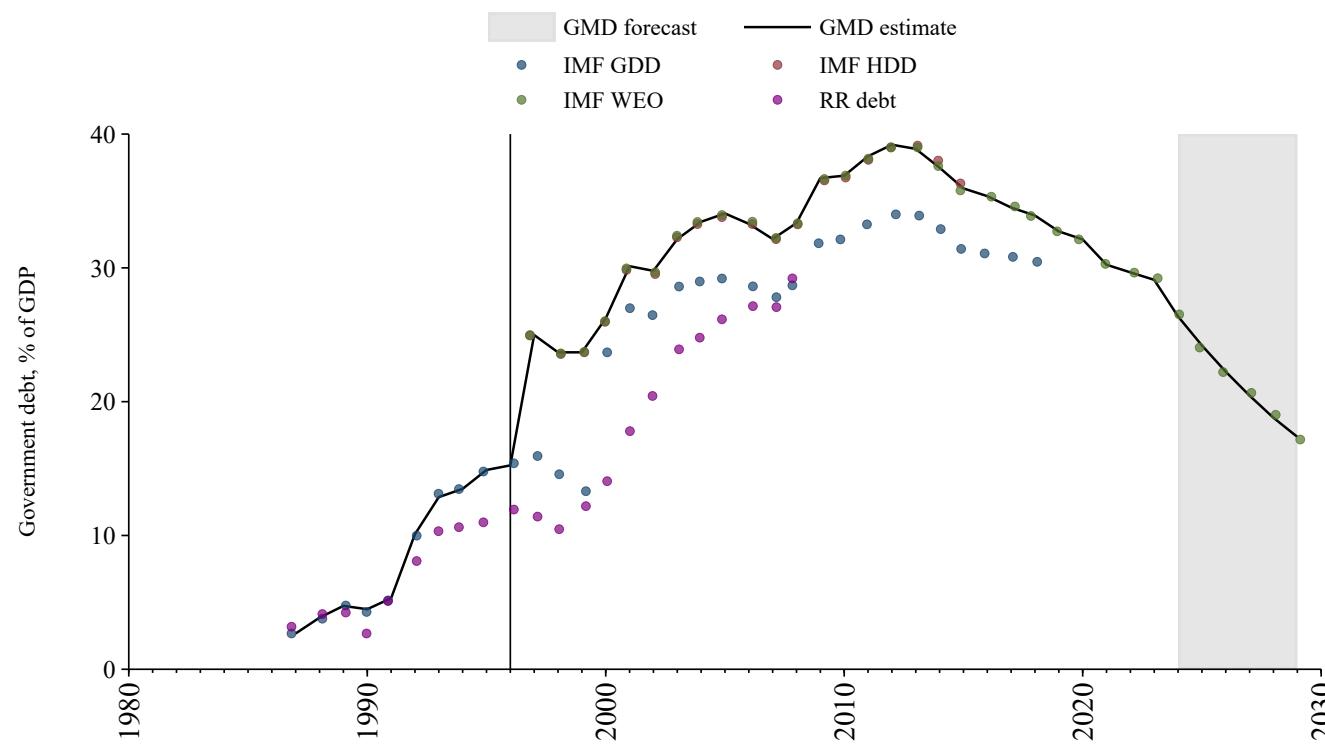
# Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



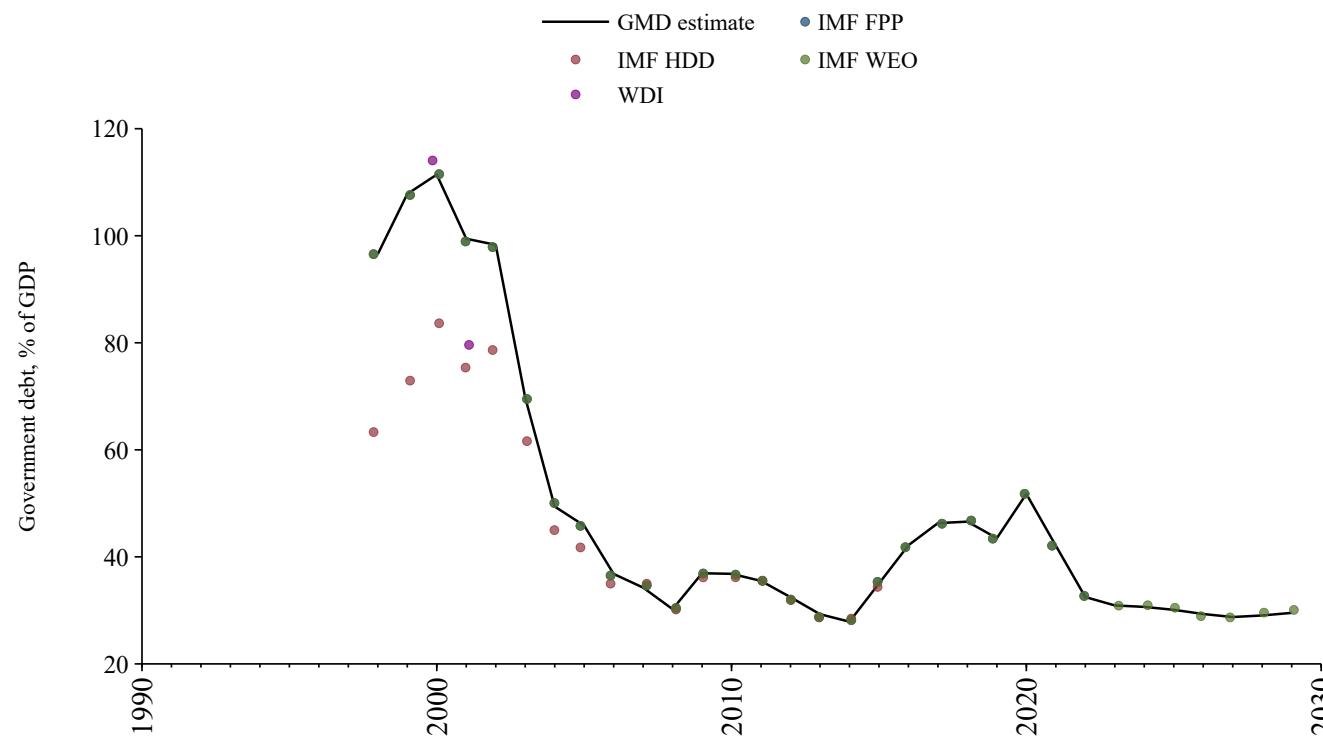
## Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1987 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



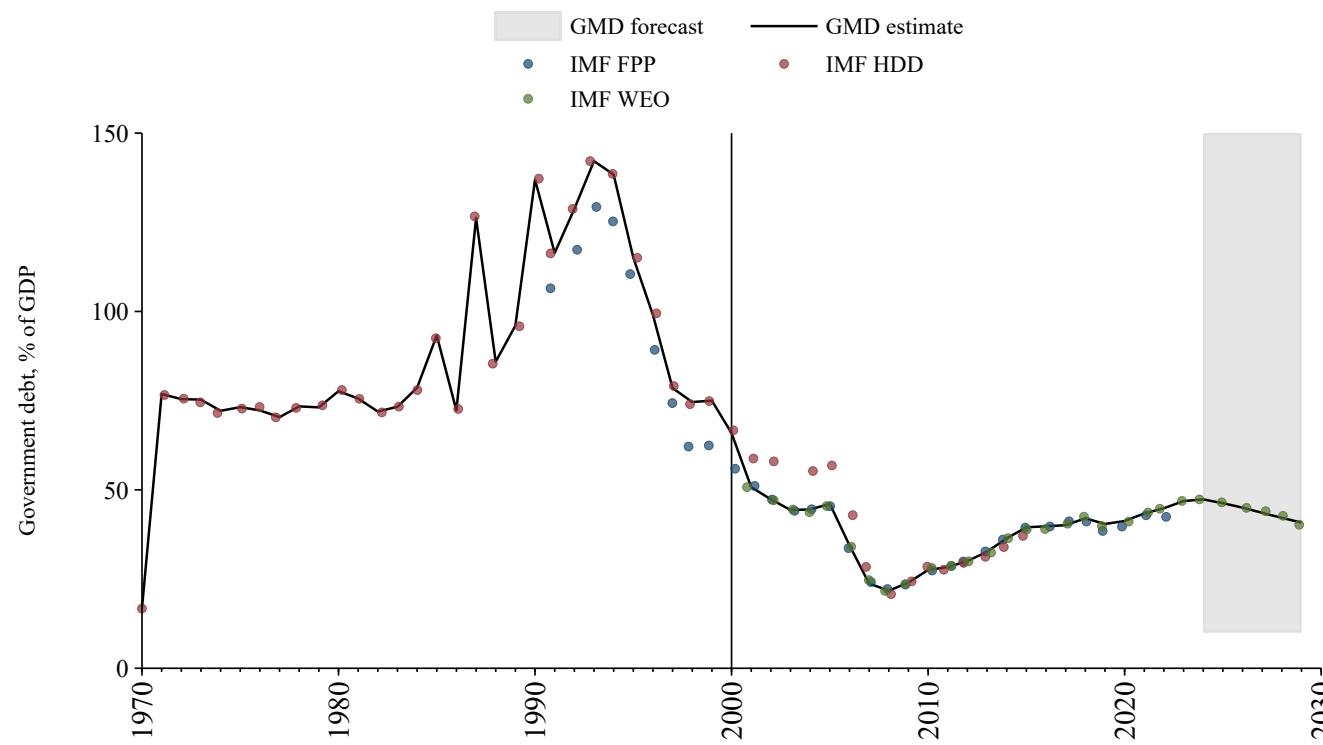
# Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



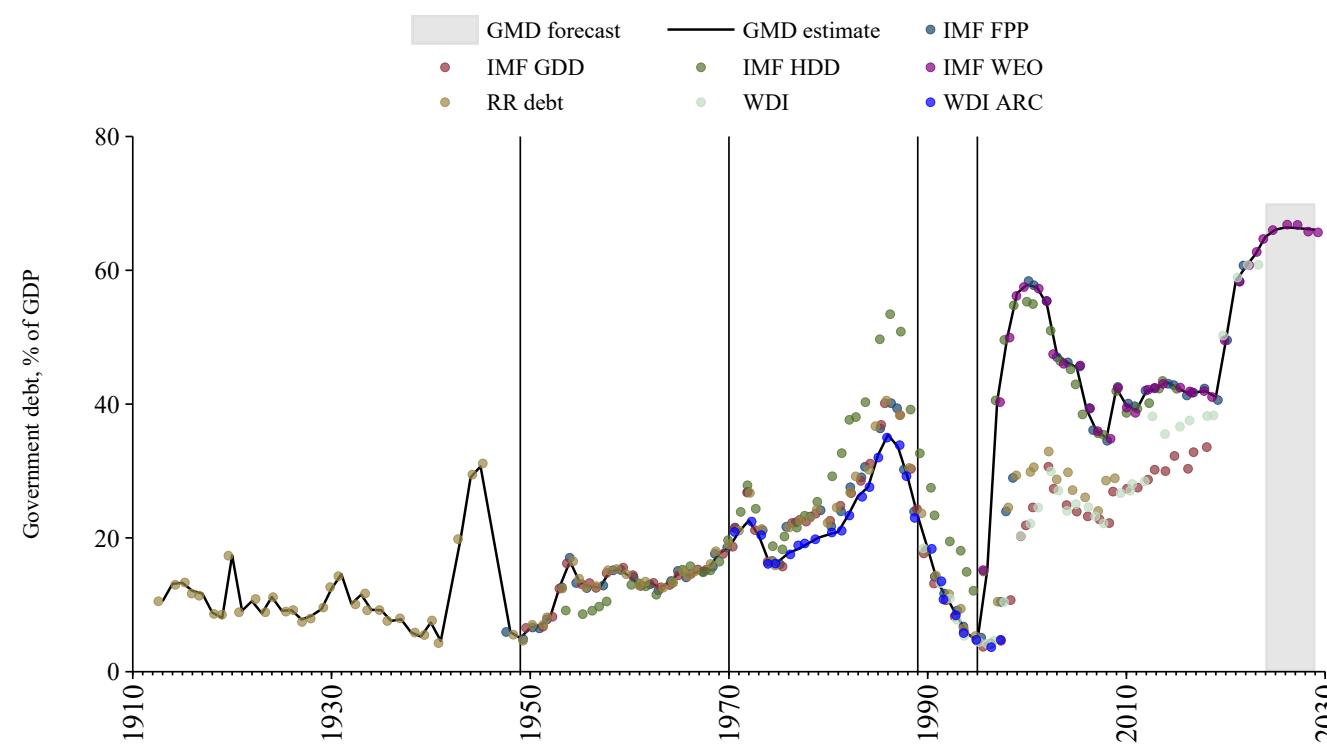
## Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1970 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



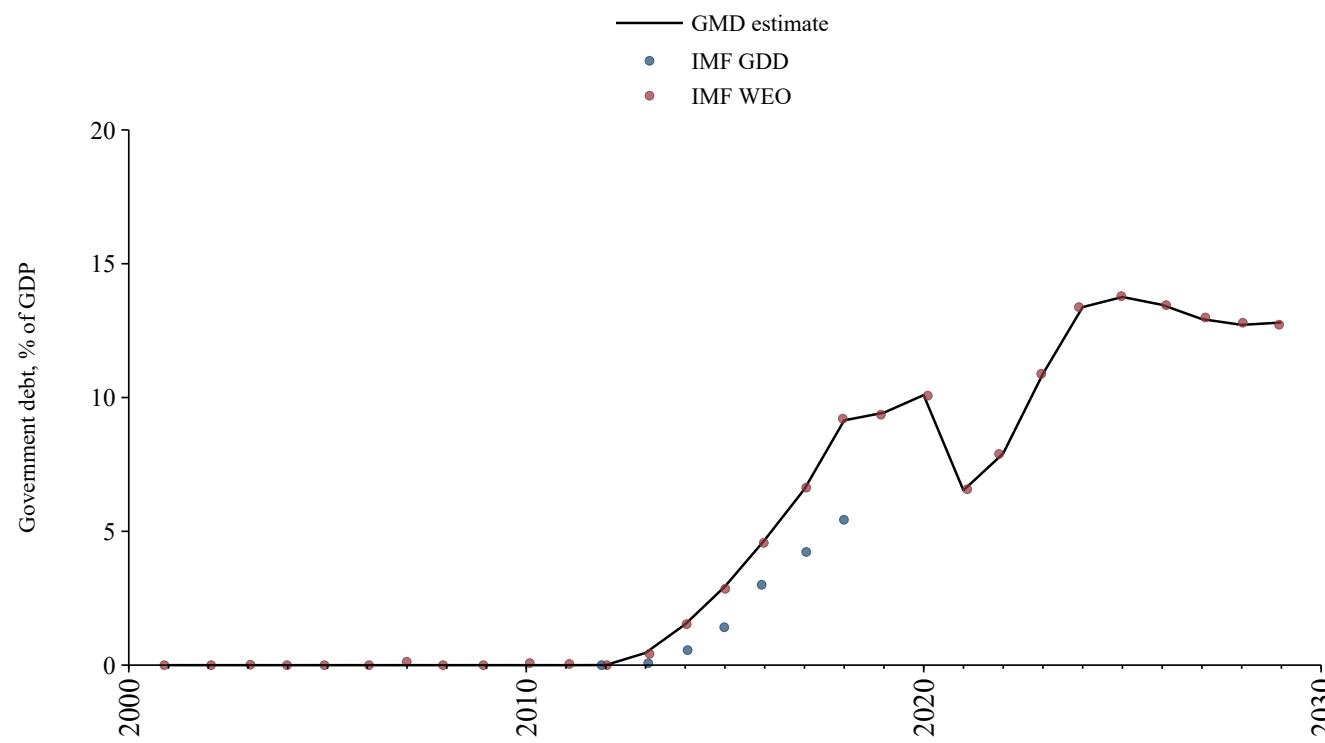
## Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1913 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



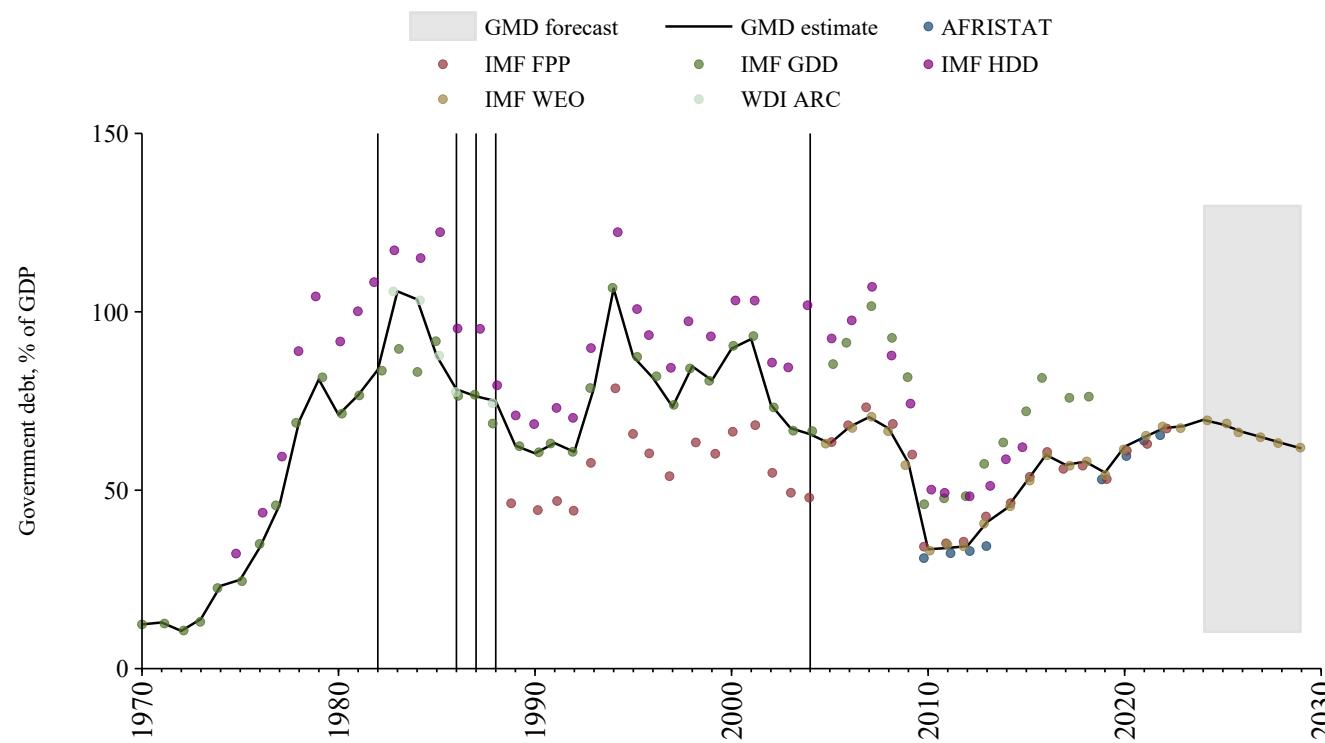
## Timor-Leste

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



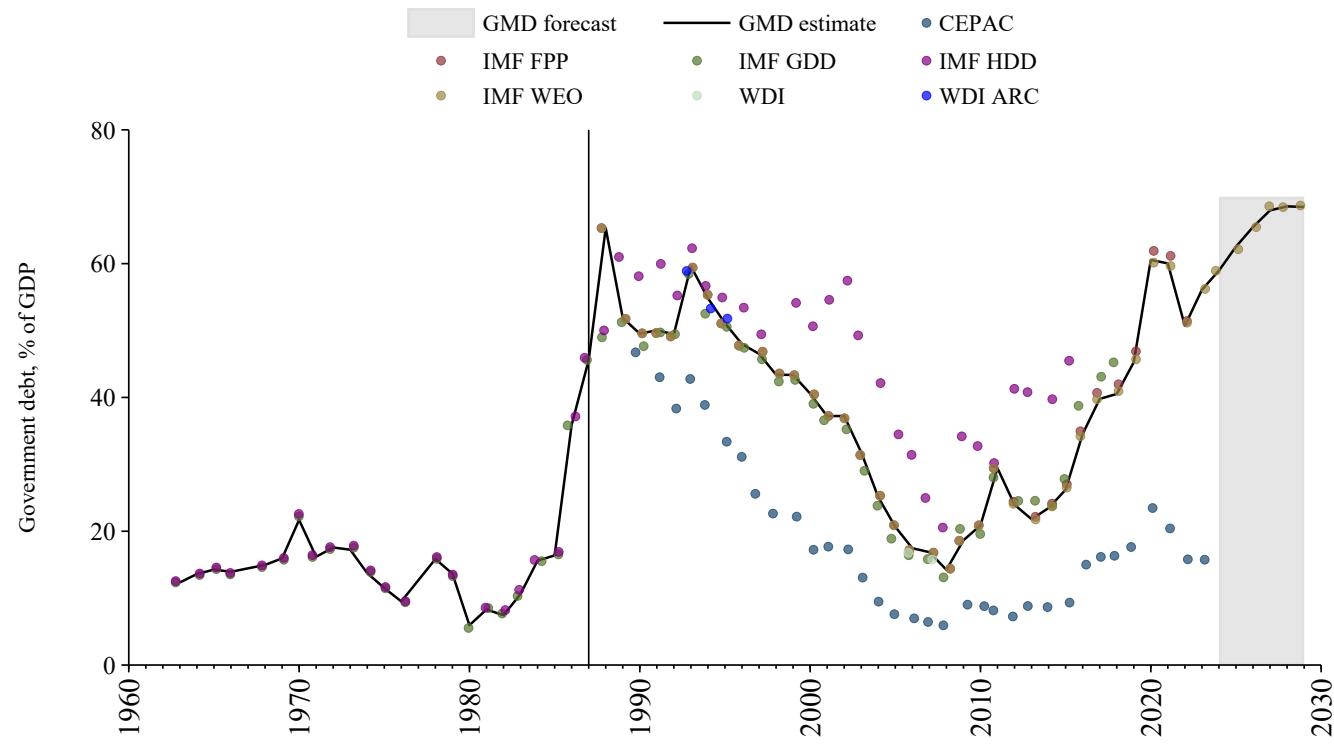
## Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1983 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1987 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1988 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1989 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005
WEO (2024)	2005 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



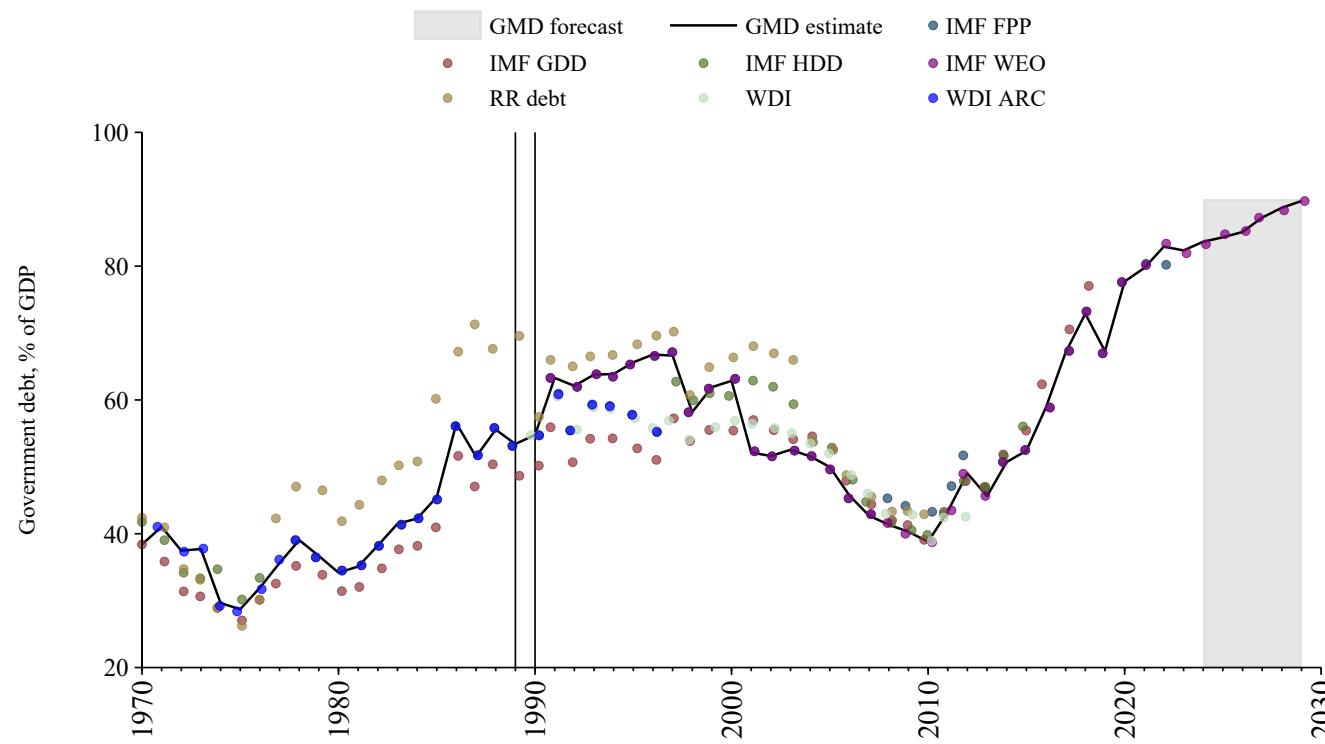
## Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1963 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



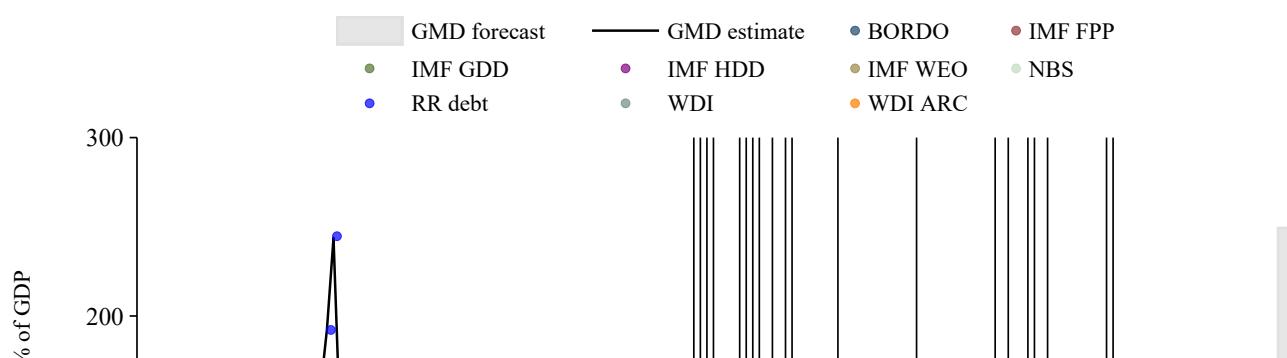
## Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



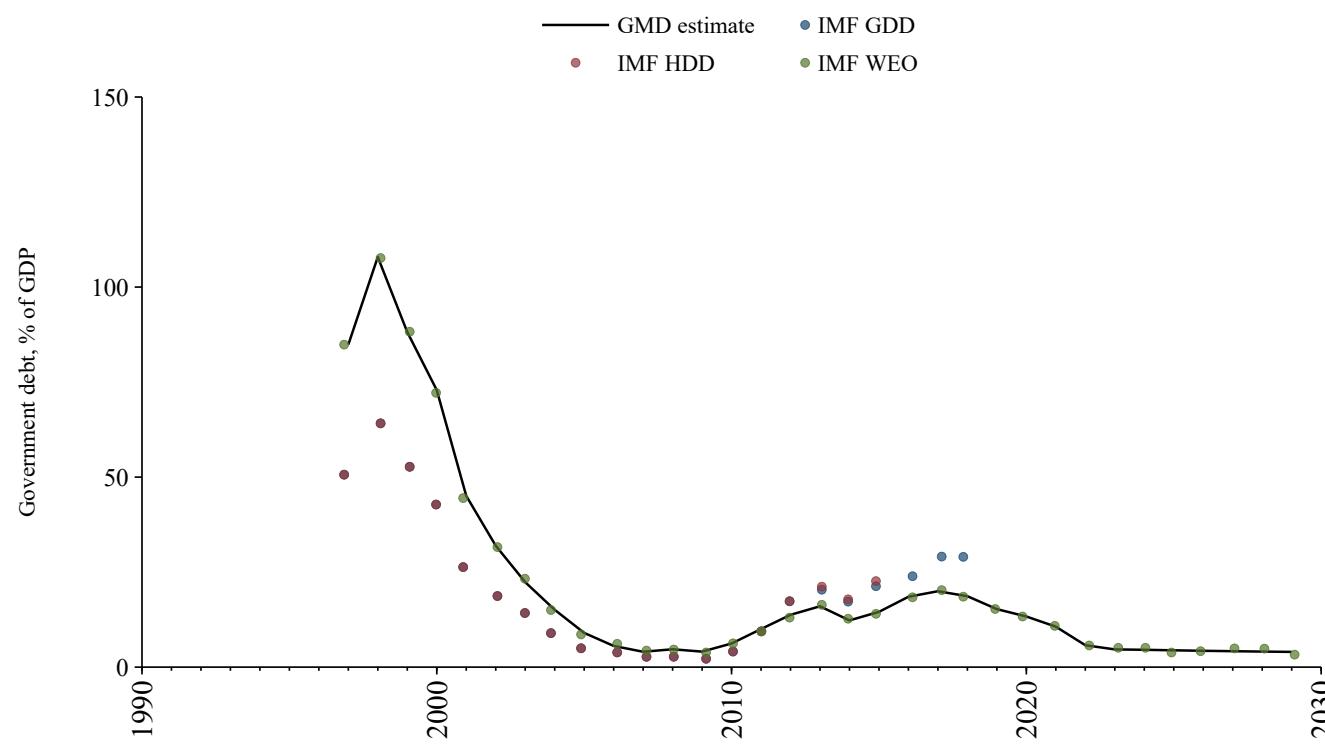
# Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)</a>	1854 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1936 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)</a>	1937 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1938 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)</a>	1939 - 1942	Spliced using overlapping data in 1943
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1943 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)</a>	1944 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1945 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)</a>	1946 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1950 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)</a>	1951 - 1957	Spliced using overlapping data in 1958
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1958 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1970 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1982 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1984 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1987 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1988 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1990 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1999 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



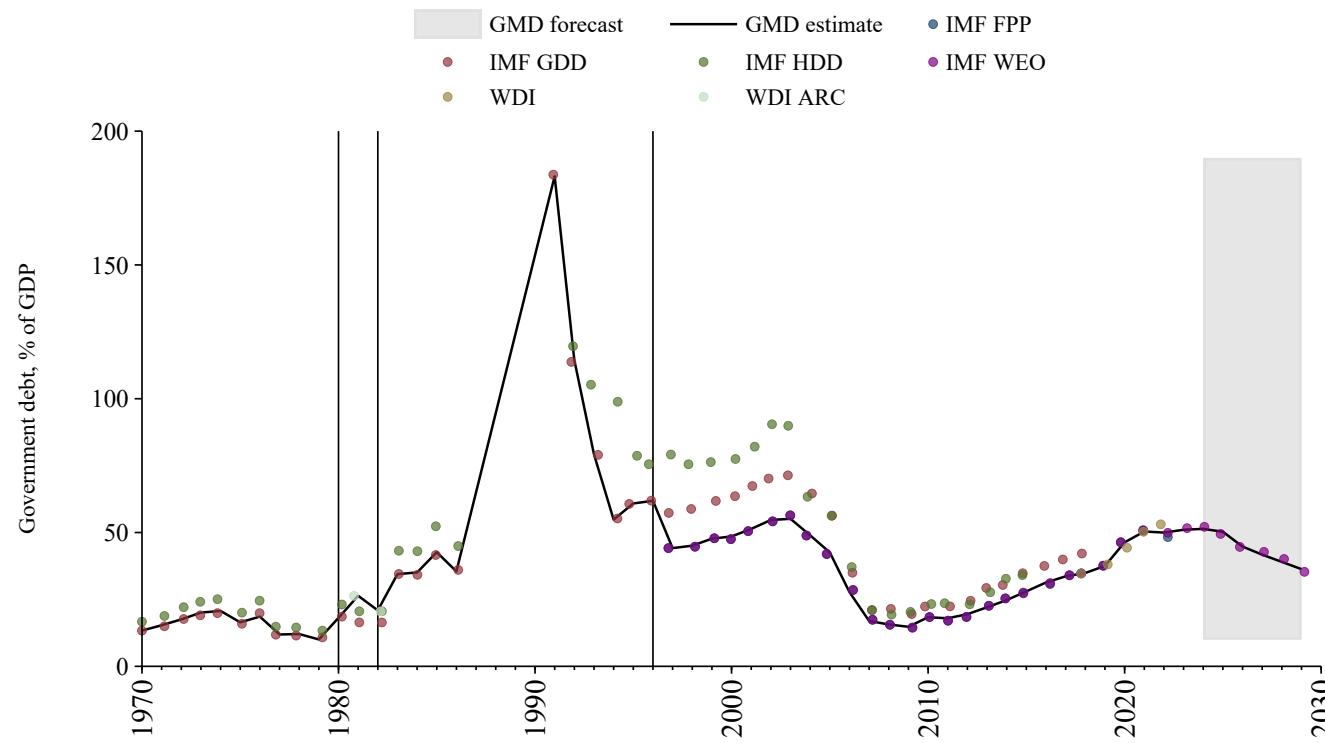
# Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



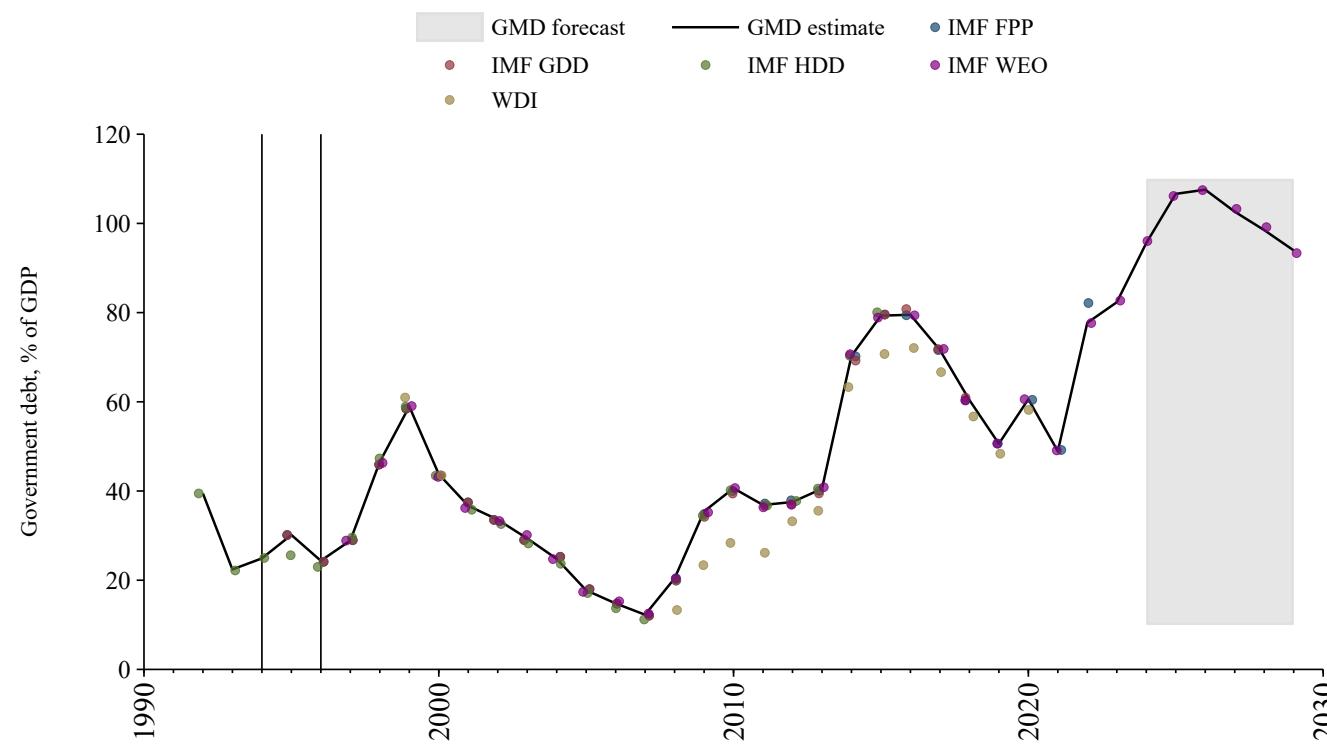
# Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1981 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1983 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



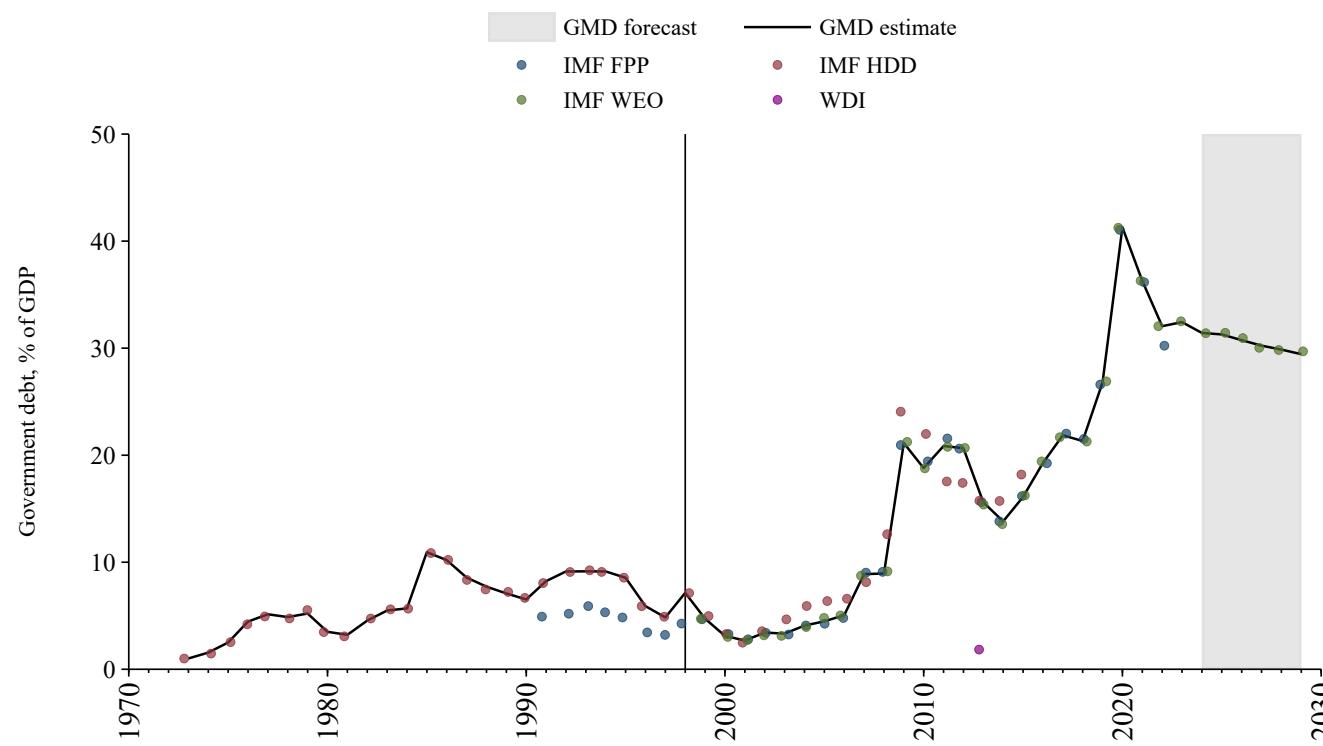
## Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1992 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1995 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



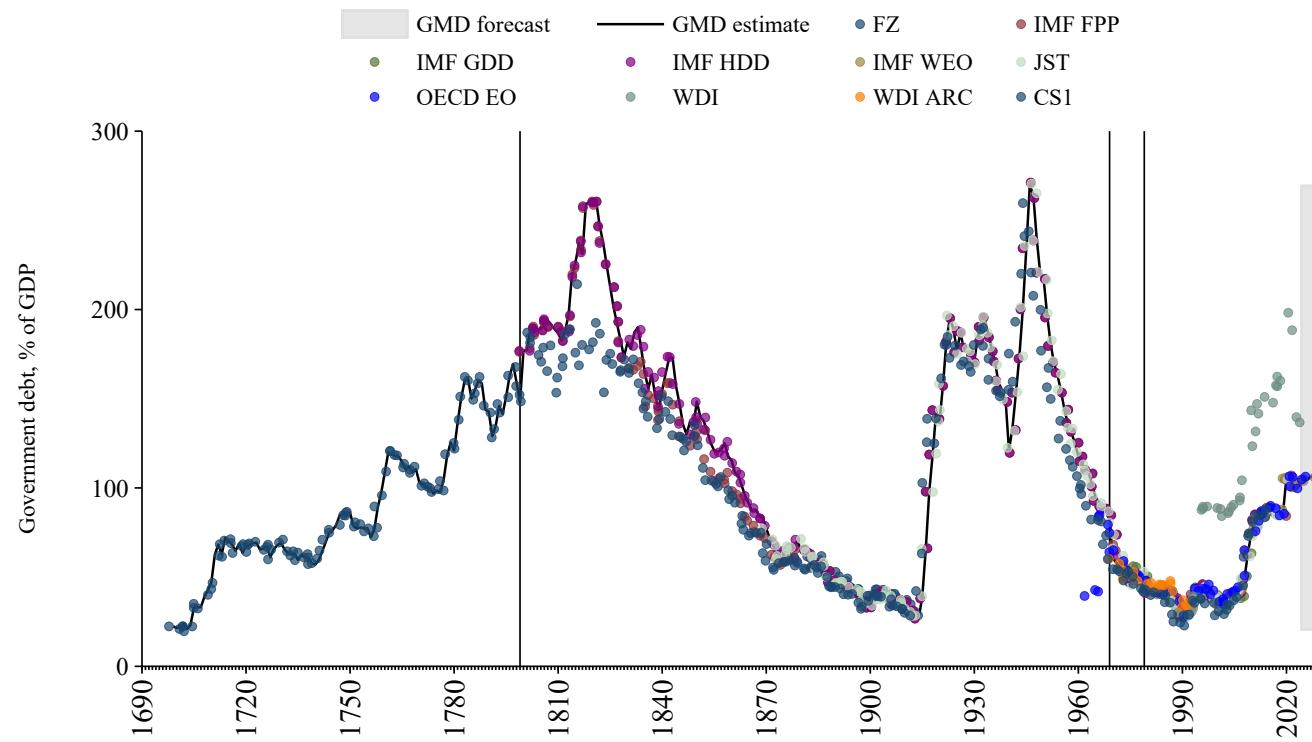
# United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1973 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
WEO (2024)	1999 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



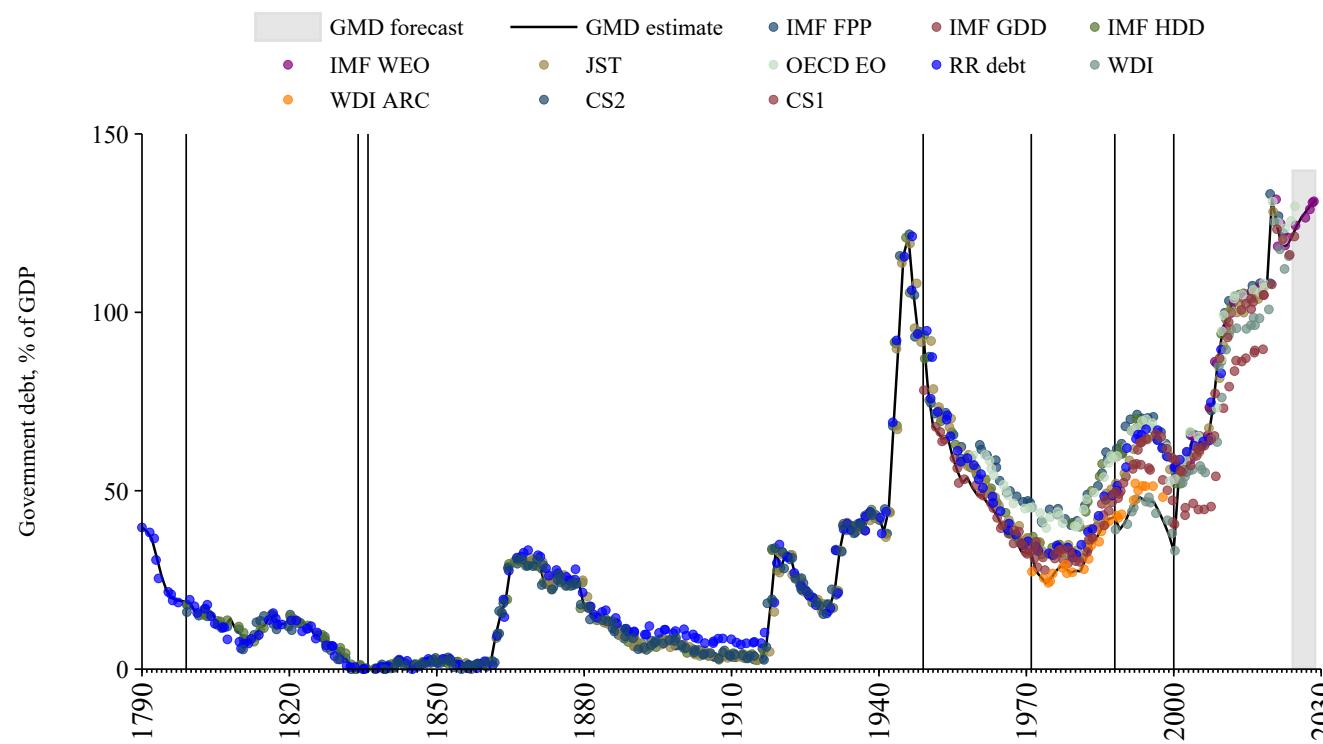
# United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1699 - 1799	Spliced using overlapping data in 1800
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1800 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



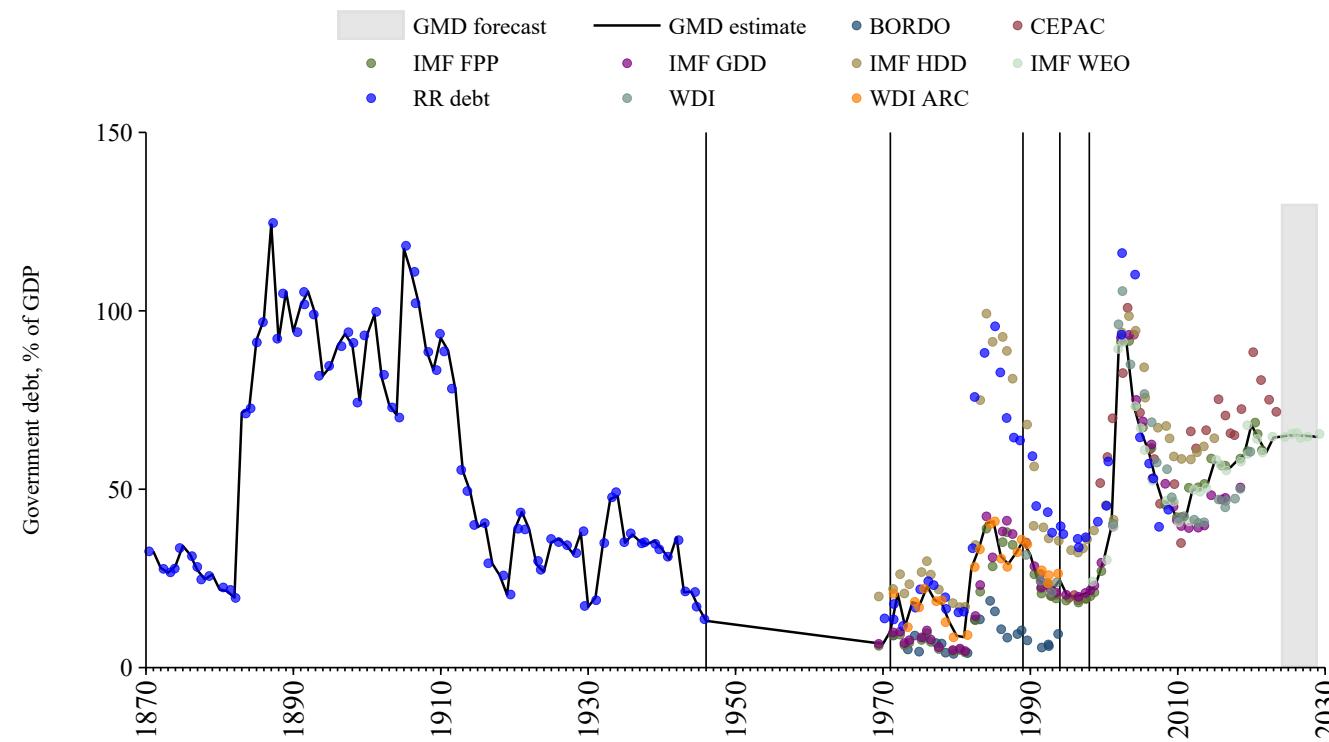
# United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1790 - 1799	Spliced using overlapping data in 1800
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1800 - 1834	Spliced using overlapping data in 1835
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1835 - 1836	Spliced using overlapping data in 1837
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1837 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



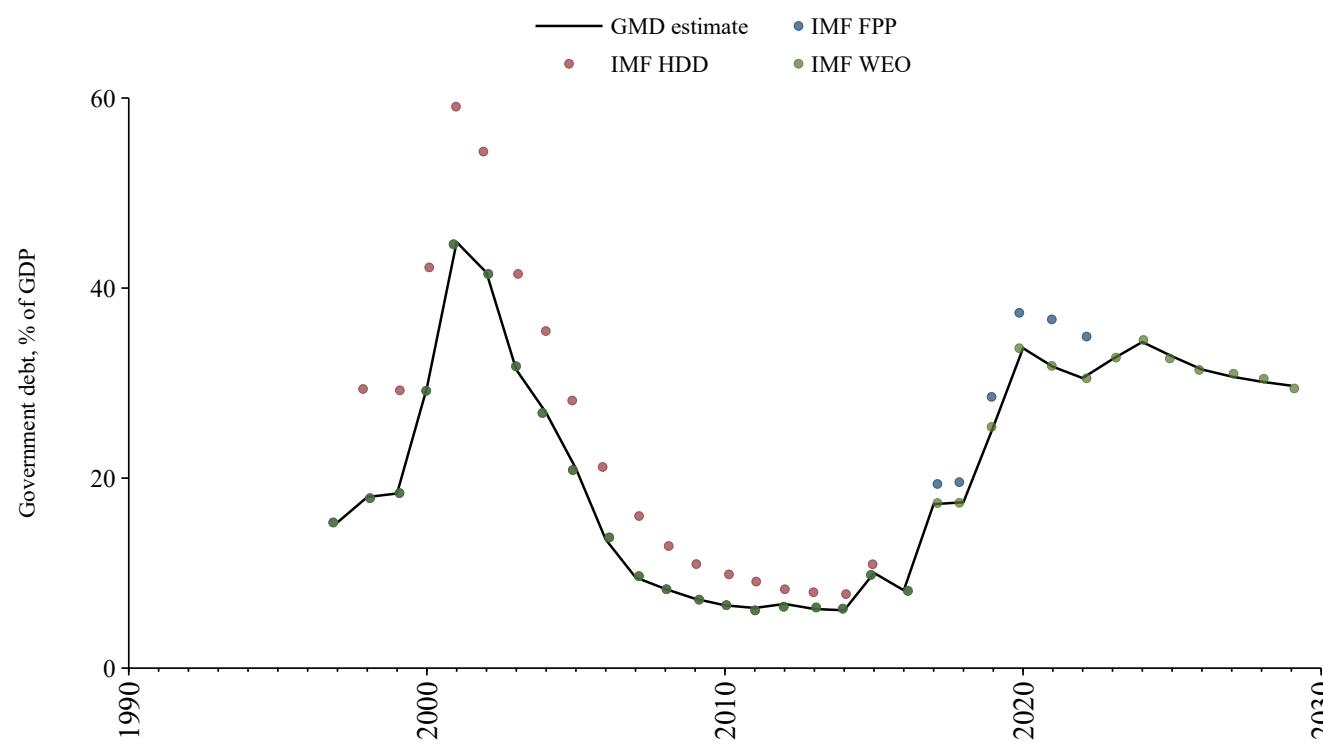
# Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1871 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1947 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1995 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
WEO (2024)	1999 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



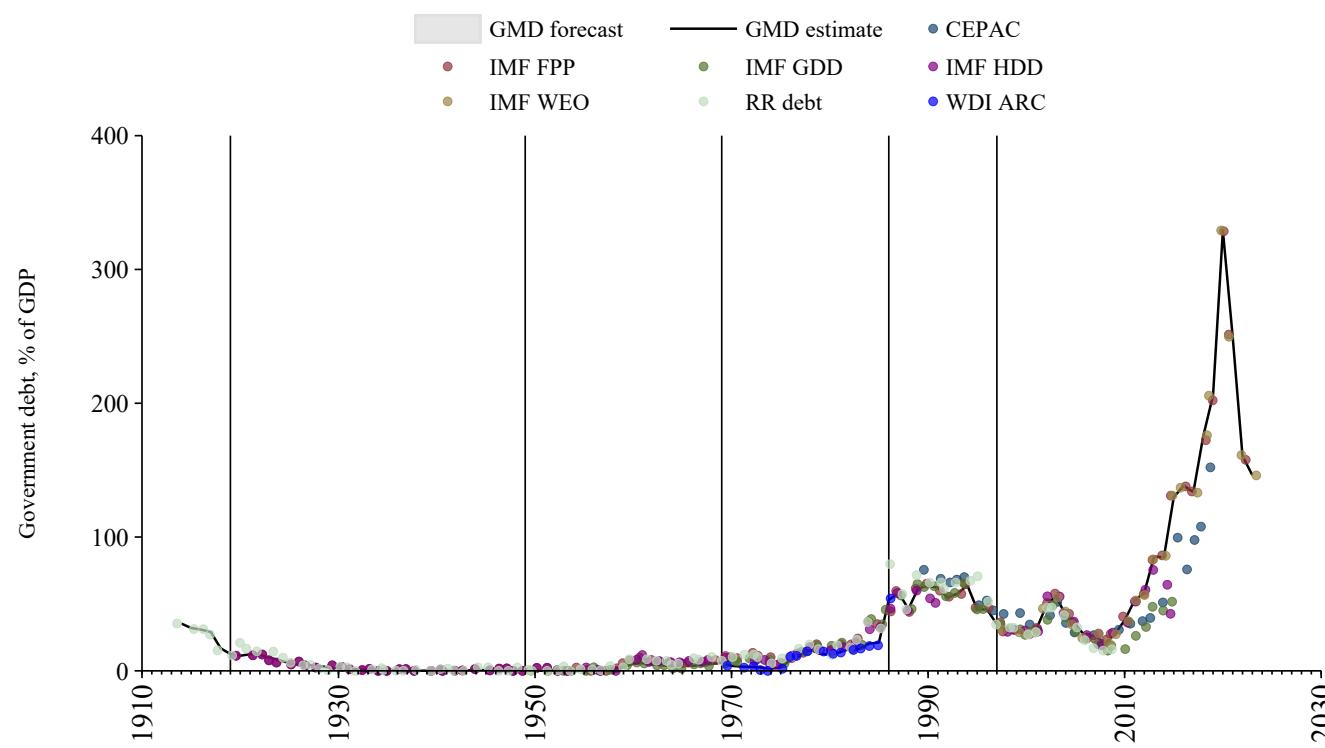
## Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



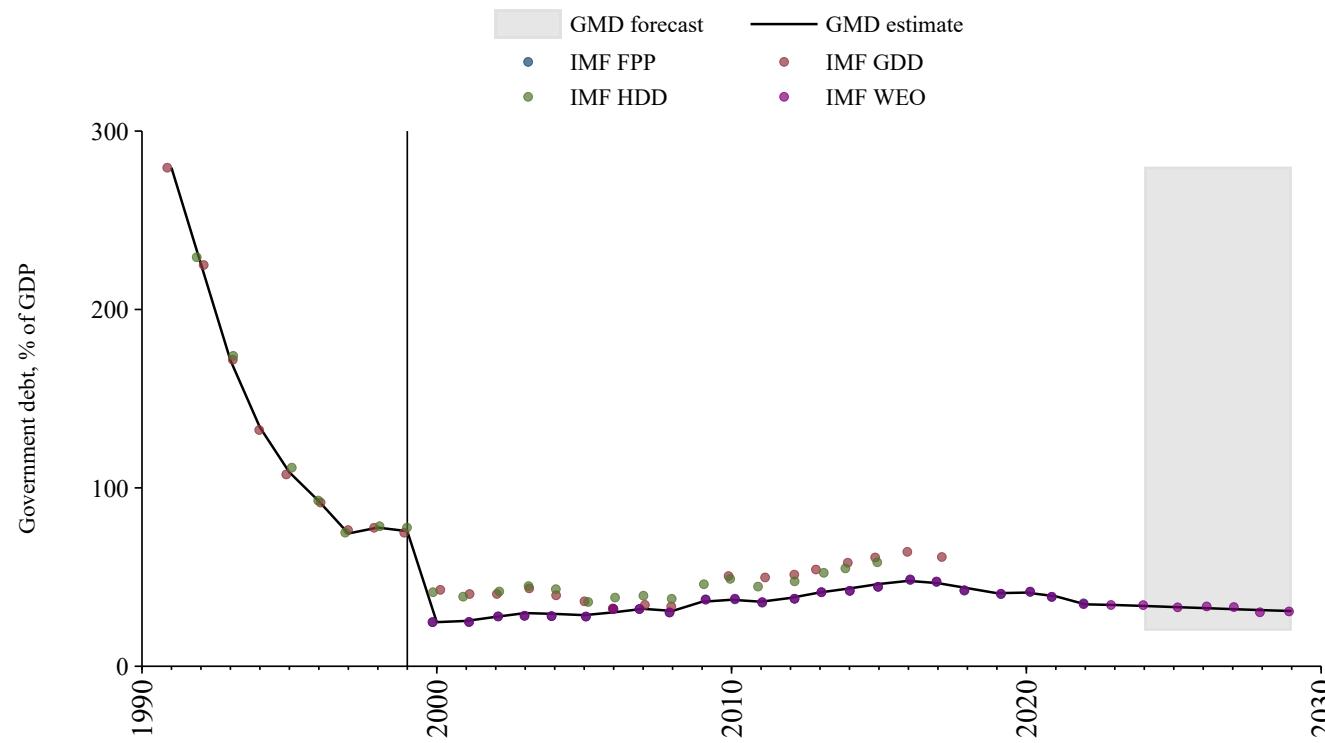
## Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)</a>	1914 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1920 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1970 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1987 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



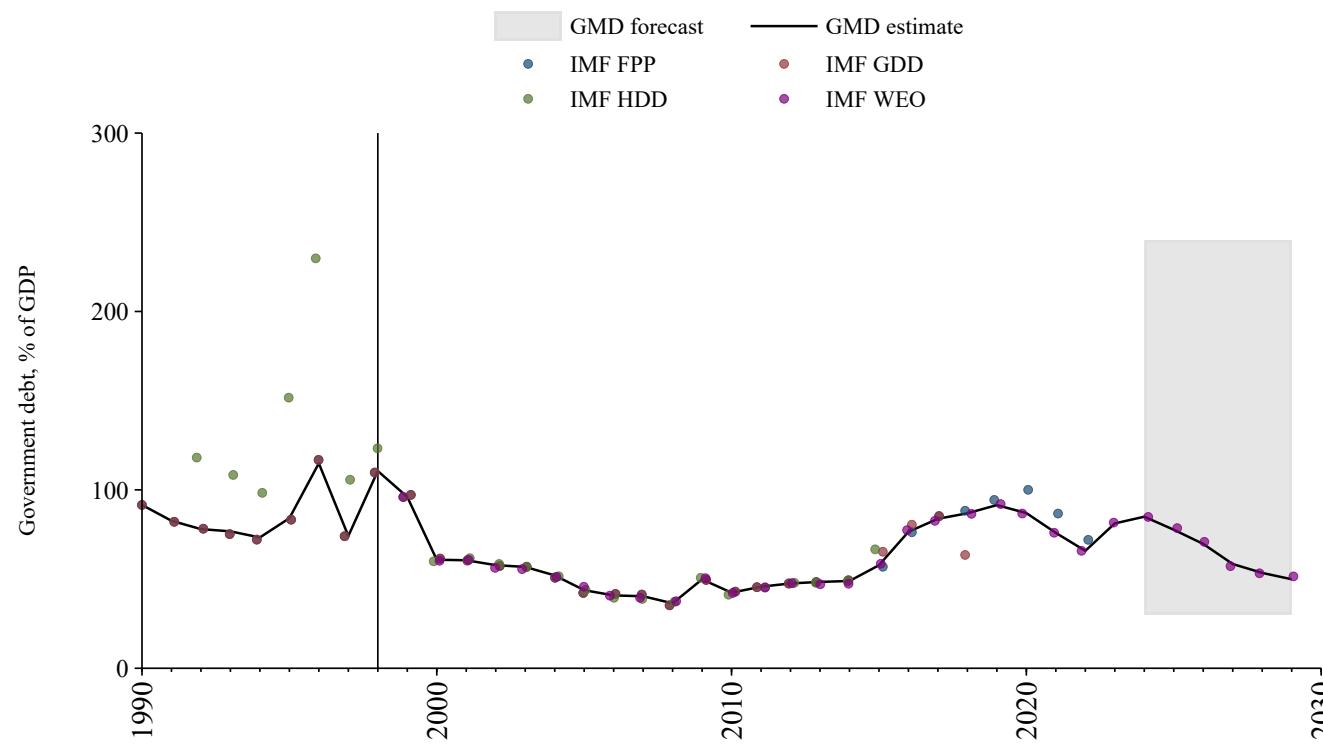
## Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1991 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



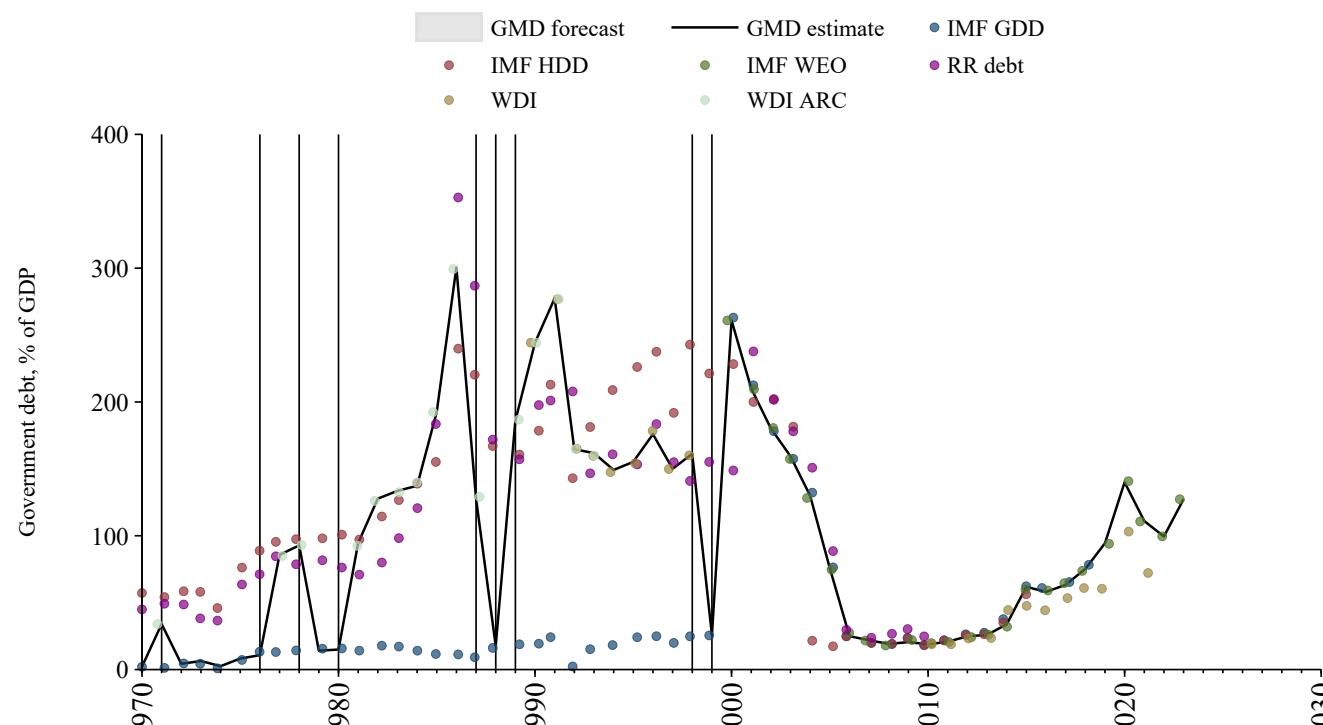
## Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1990 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
WEO (2024)	1999 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



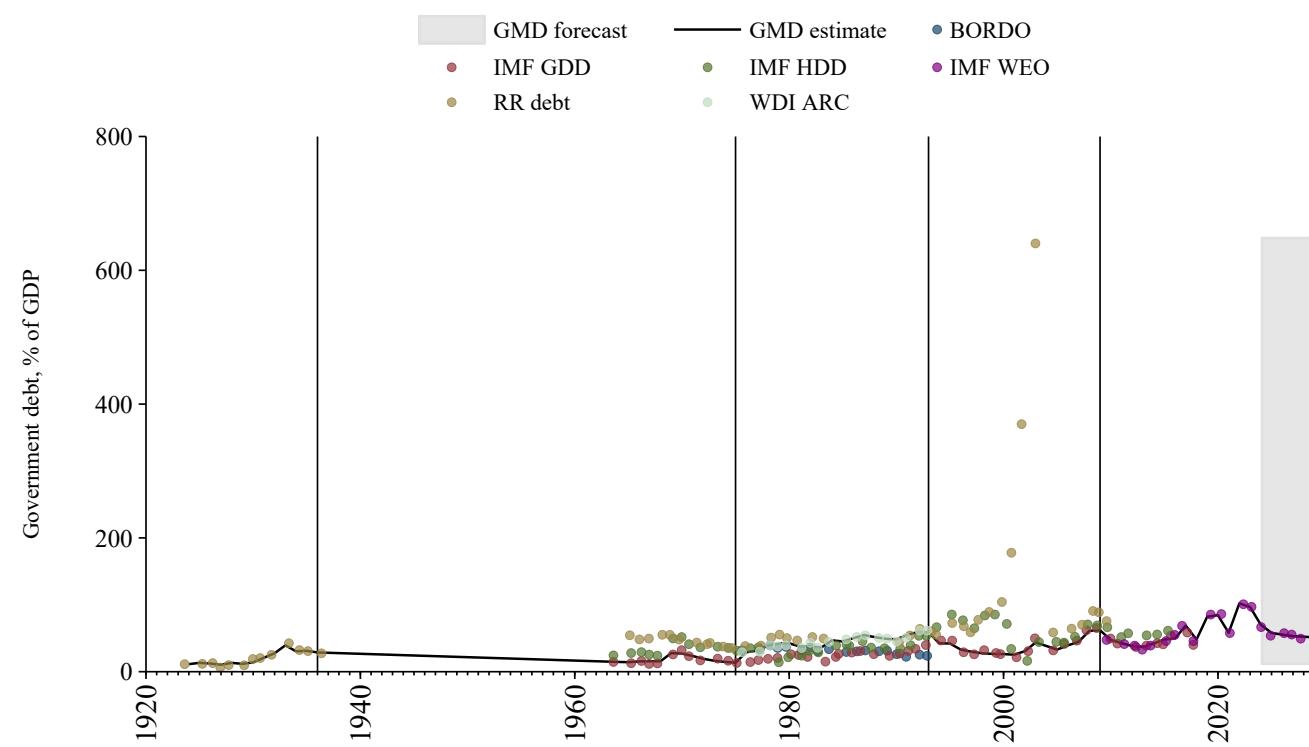
## Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1972 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1977 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1979 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1981 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1988 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1999 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



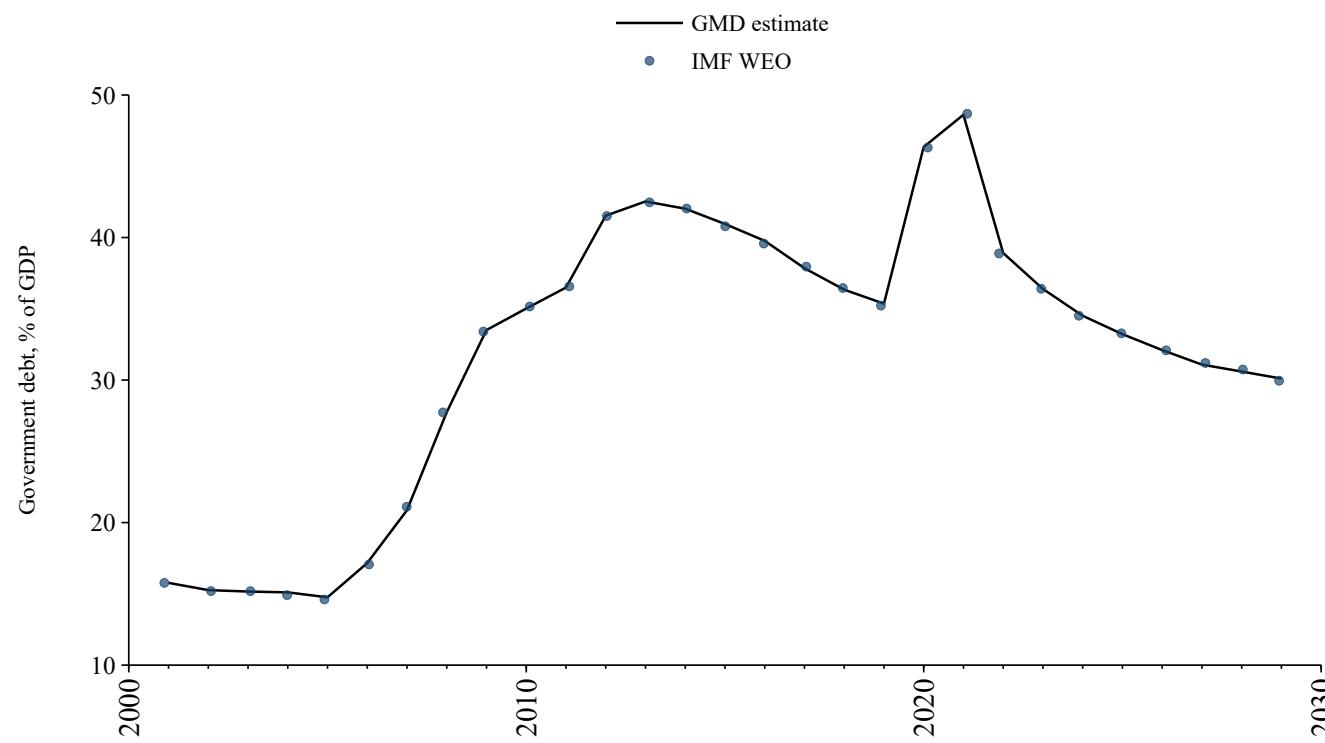
# Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1924 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1937 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1976 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1994 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010
WEO (2024)	2010 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



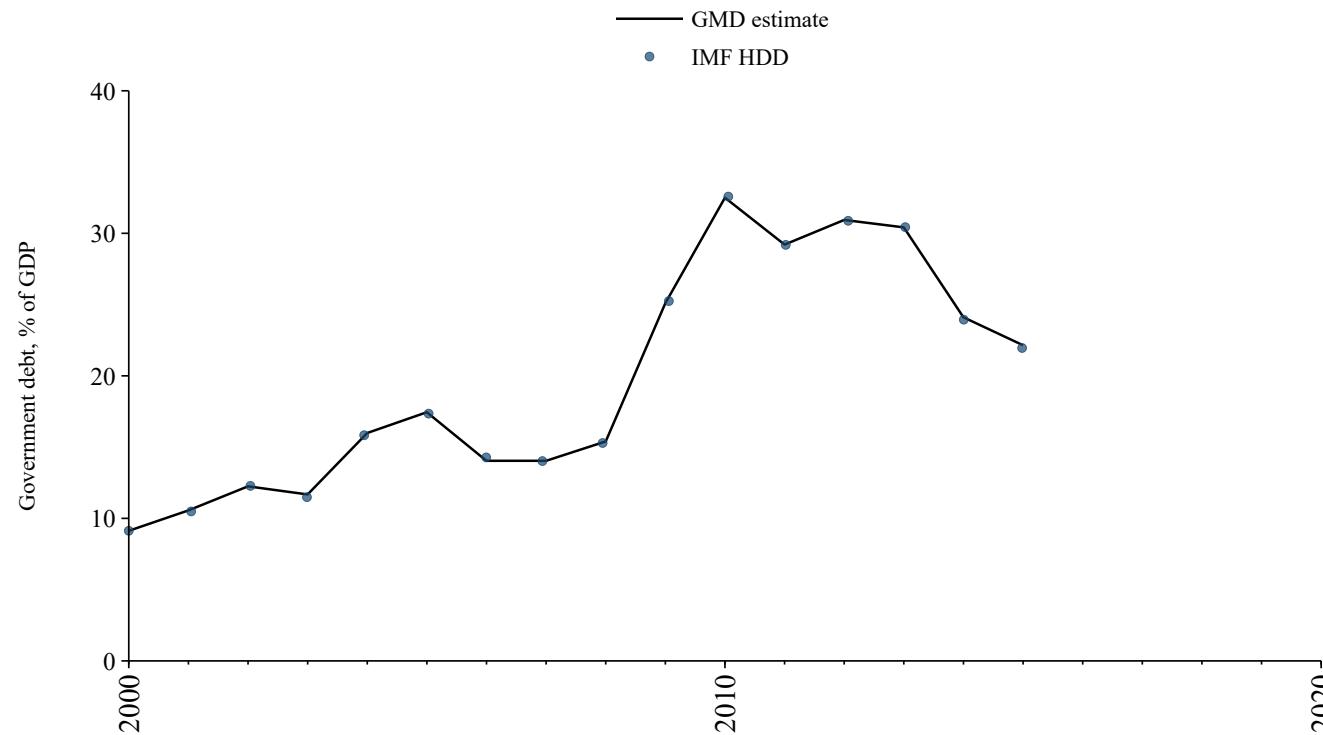
## Andorra

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



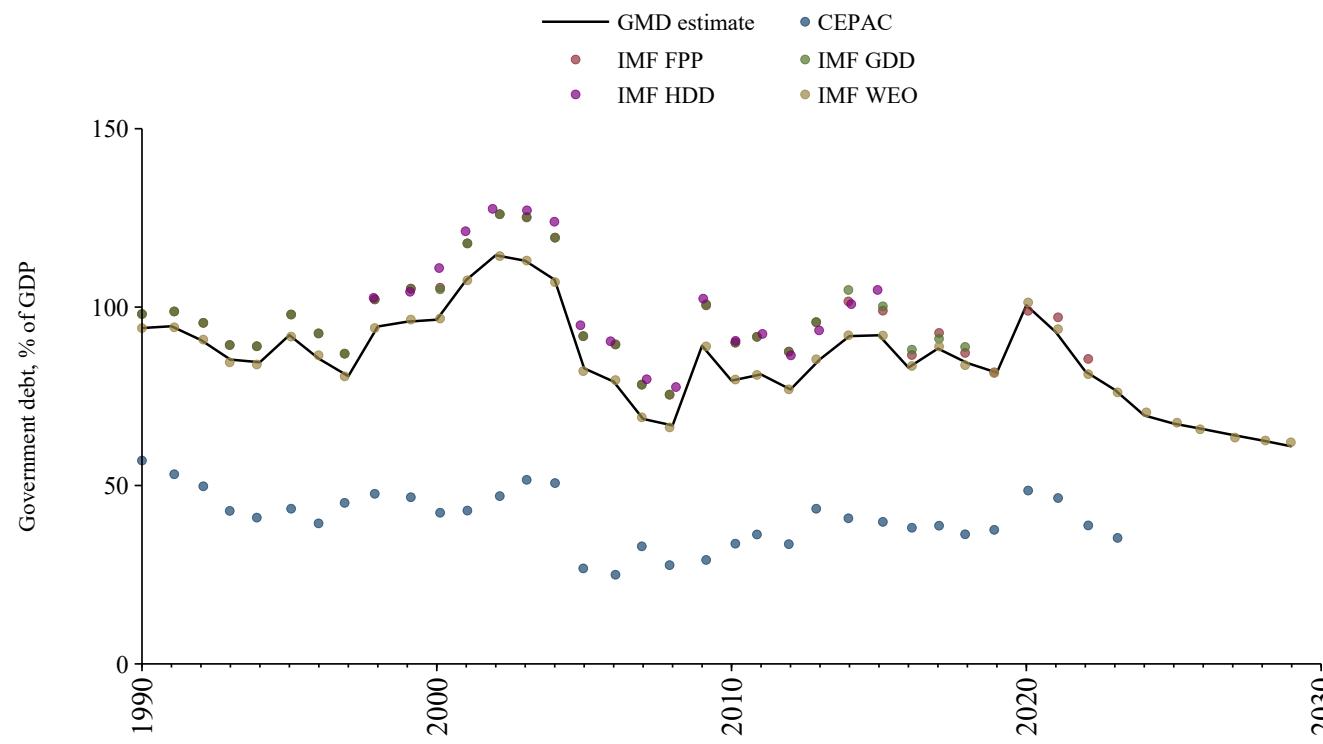
## Anguilla

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	2000 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016



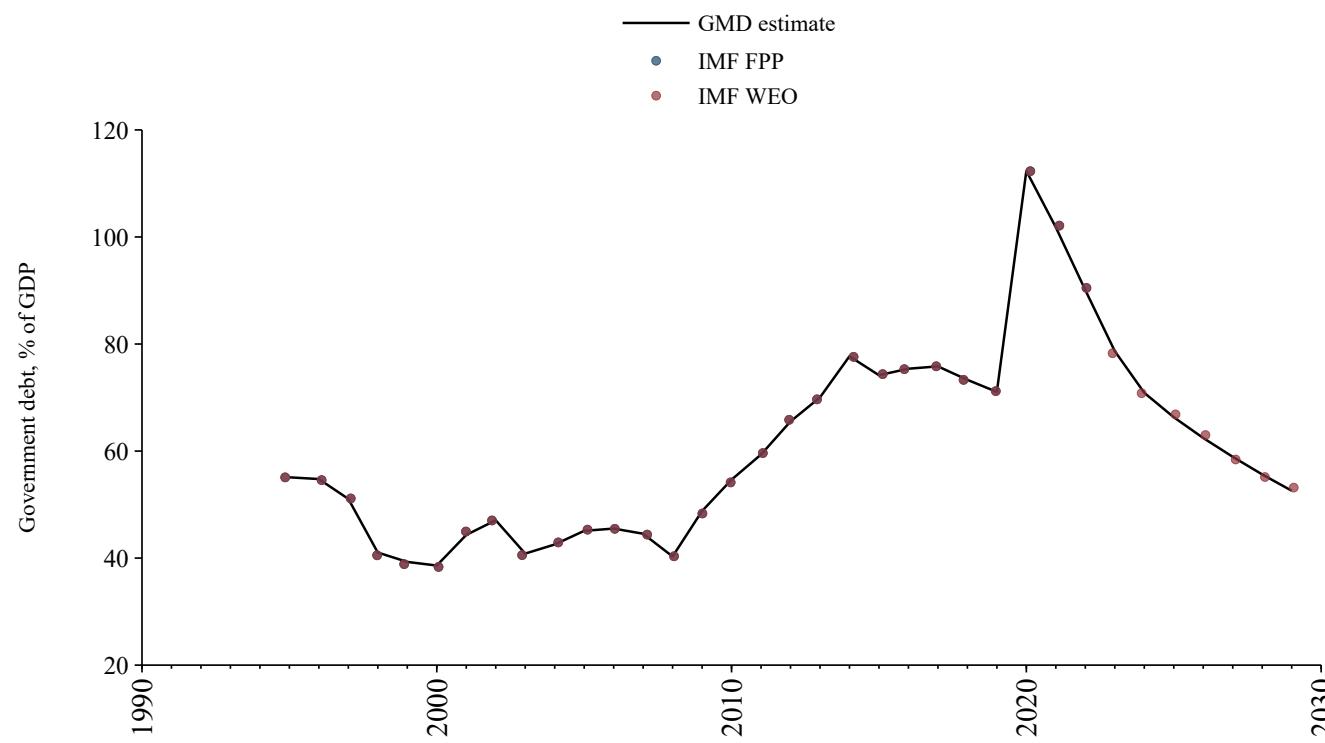
# Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



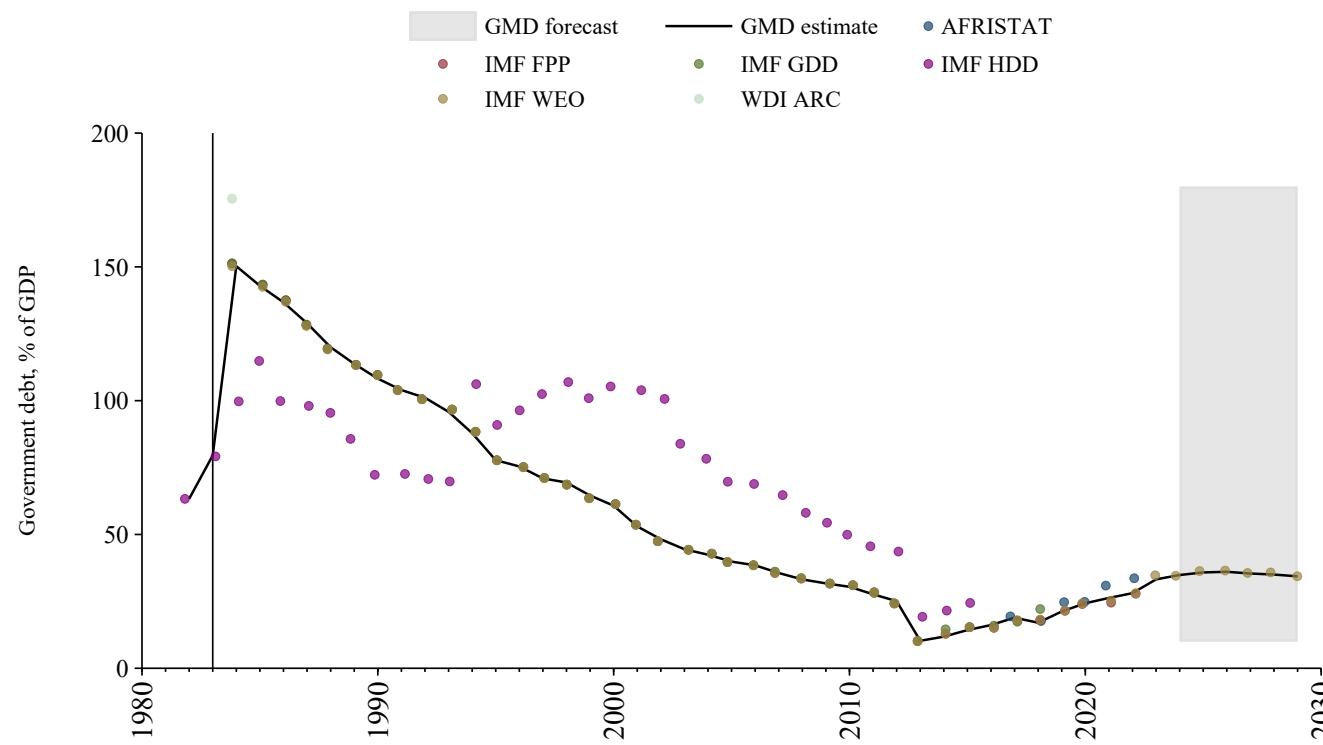
## Aruba

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



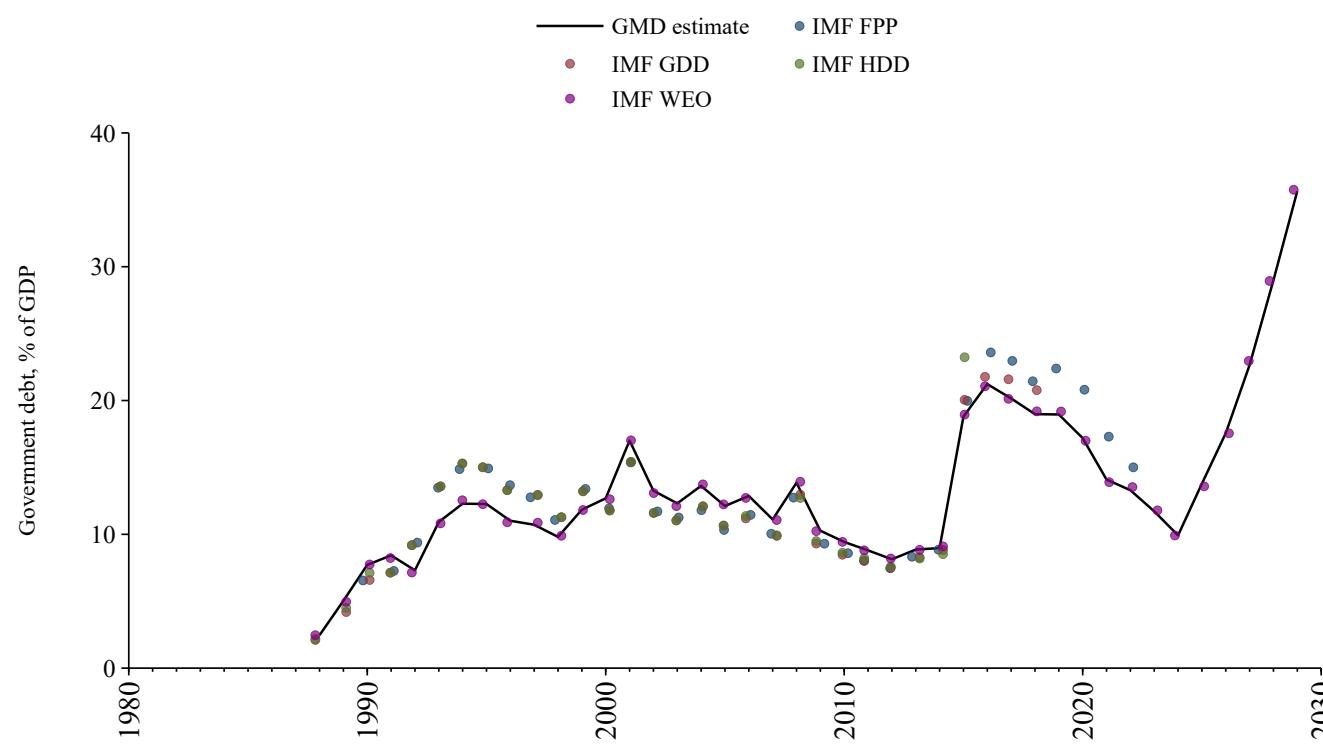
## Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2010)</a>	1982 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1984 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



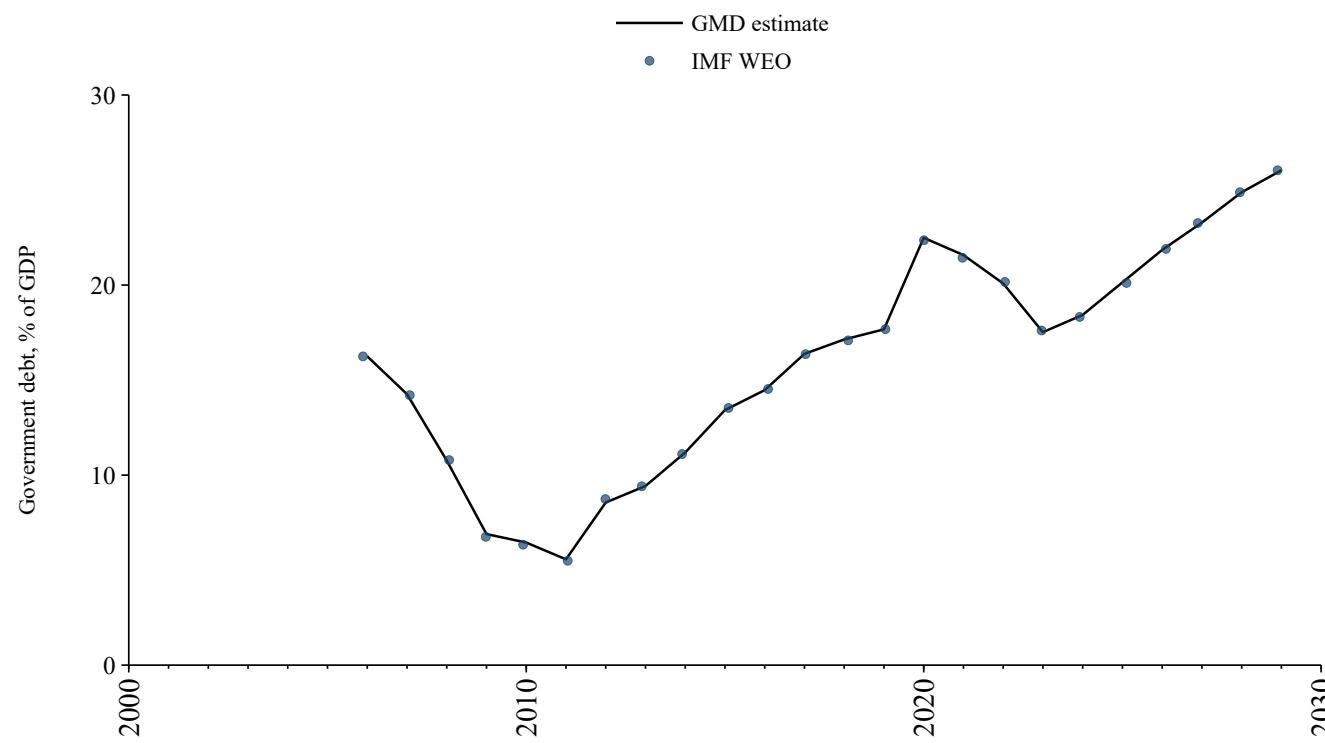
# Kiribati

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



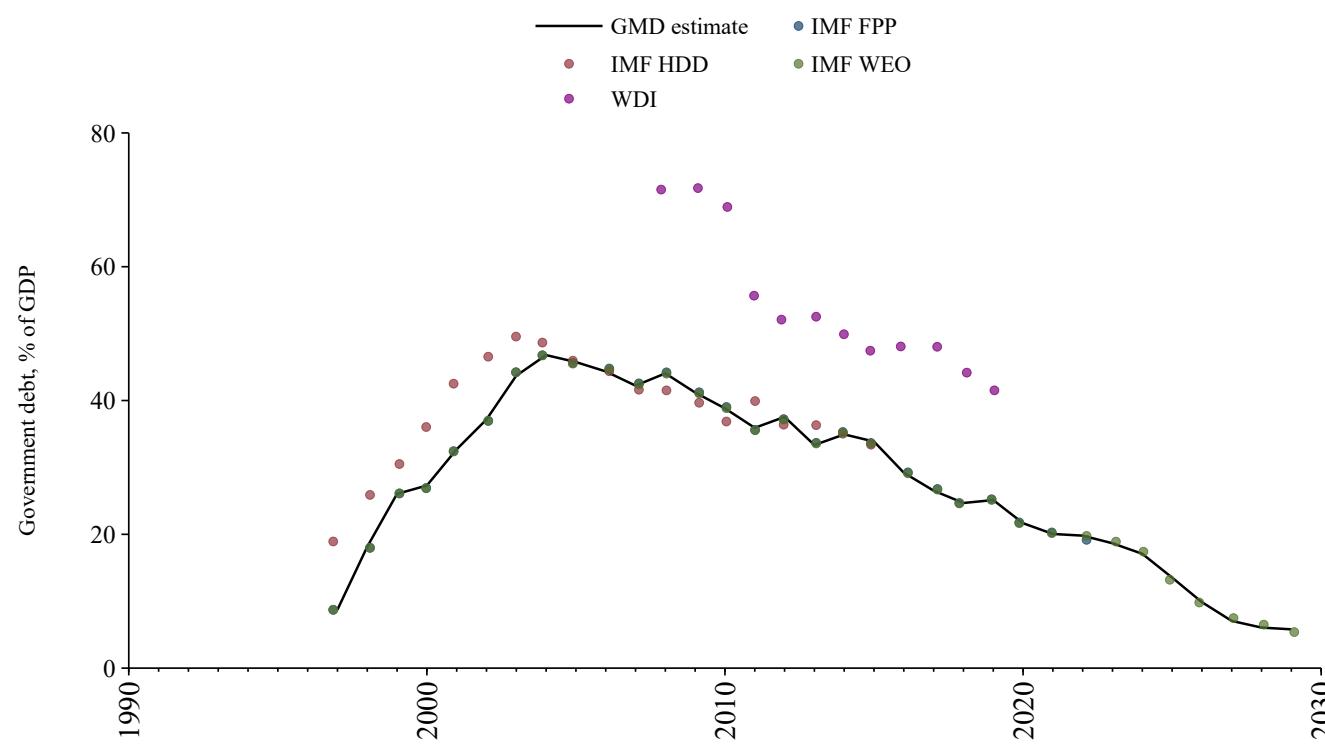
## Kosovo

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2006 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



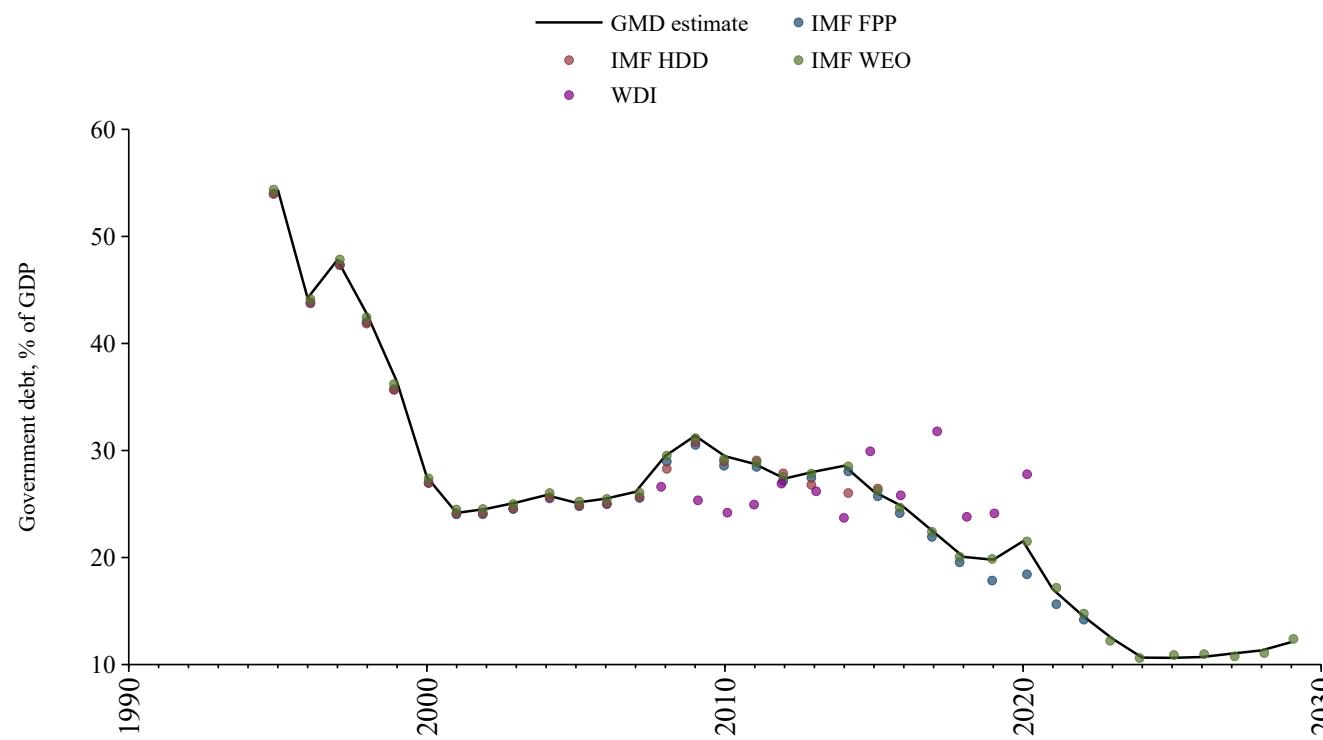
## Marshall Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



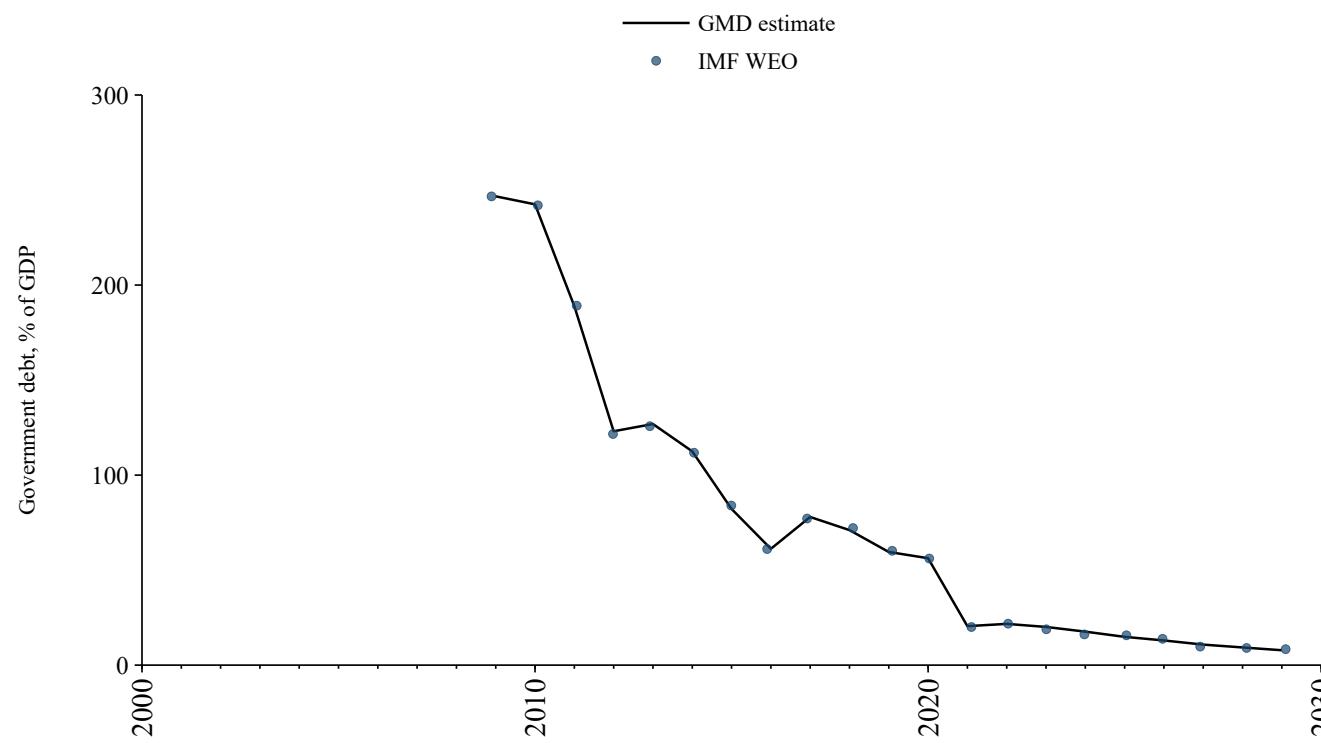
## Micronesia (Federated States of)

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



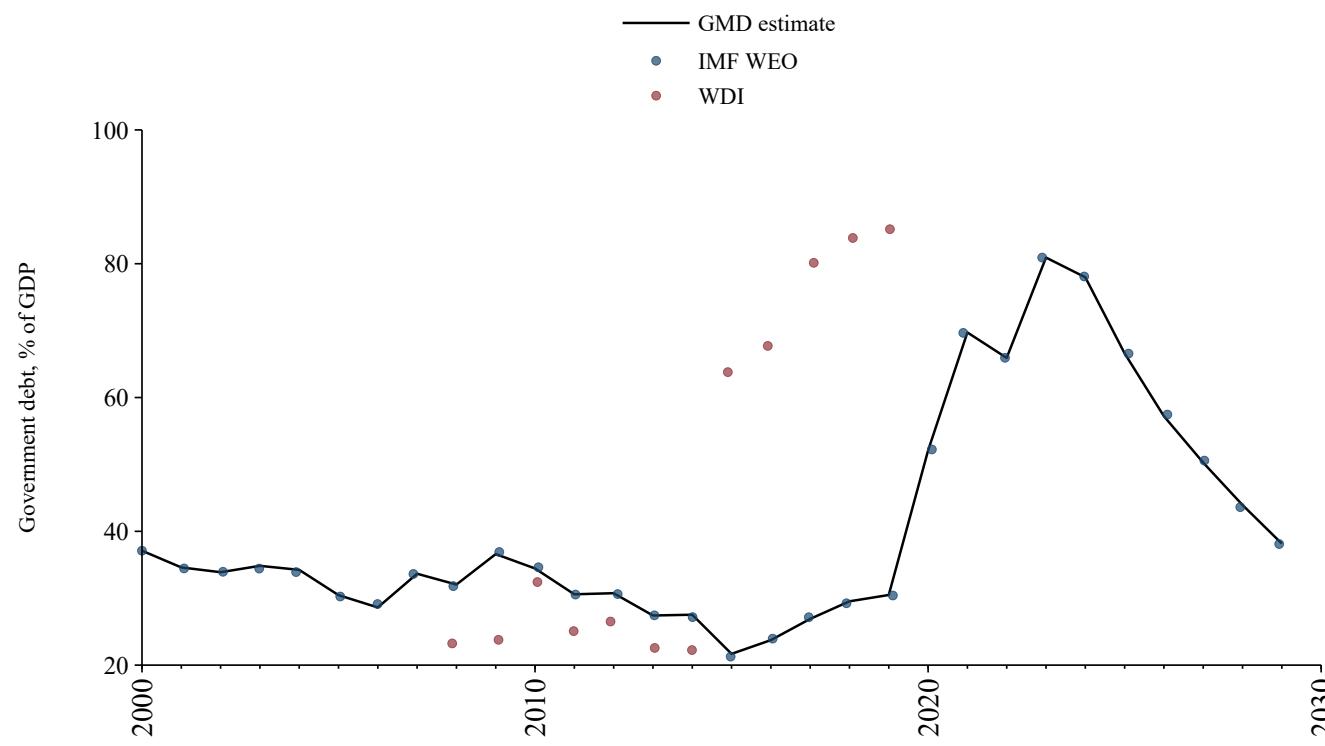
# Nauru

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2009 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



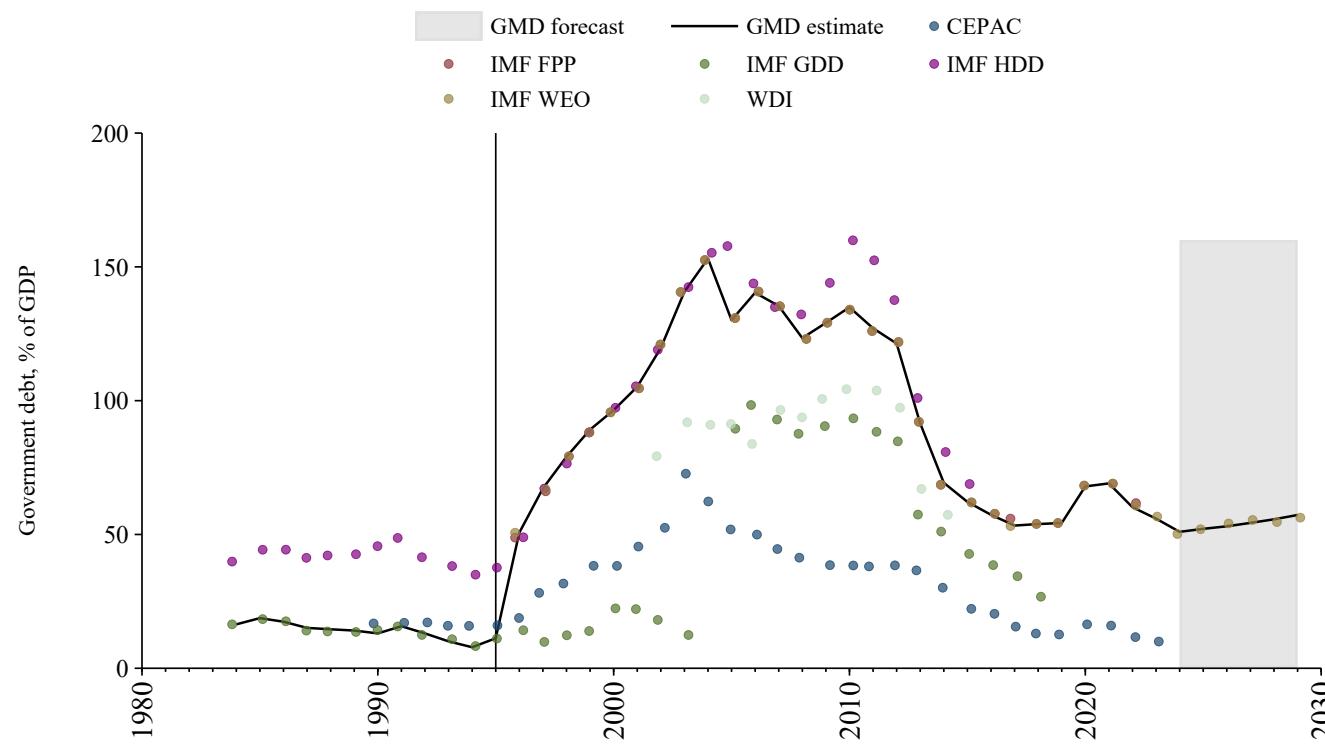
## Palau

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



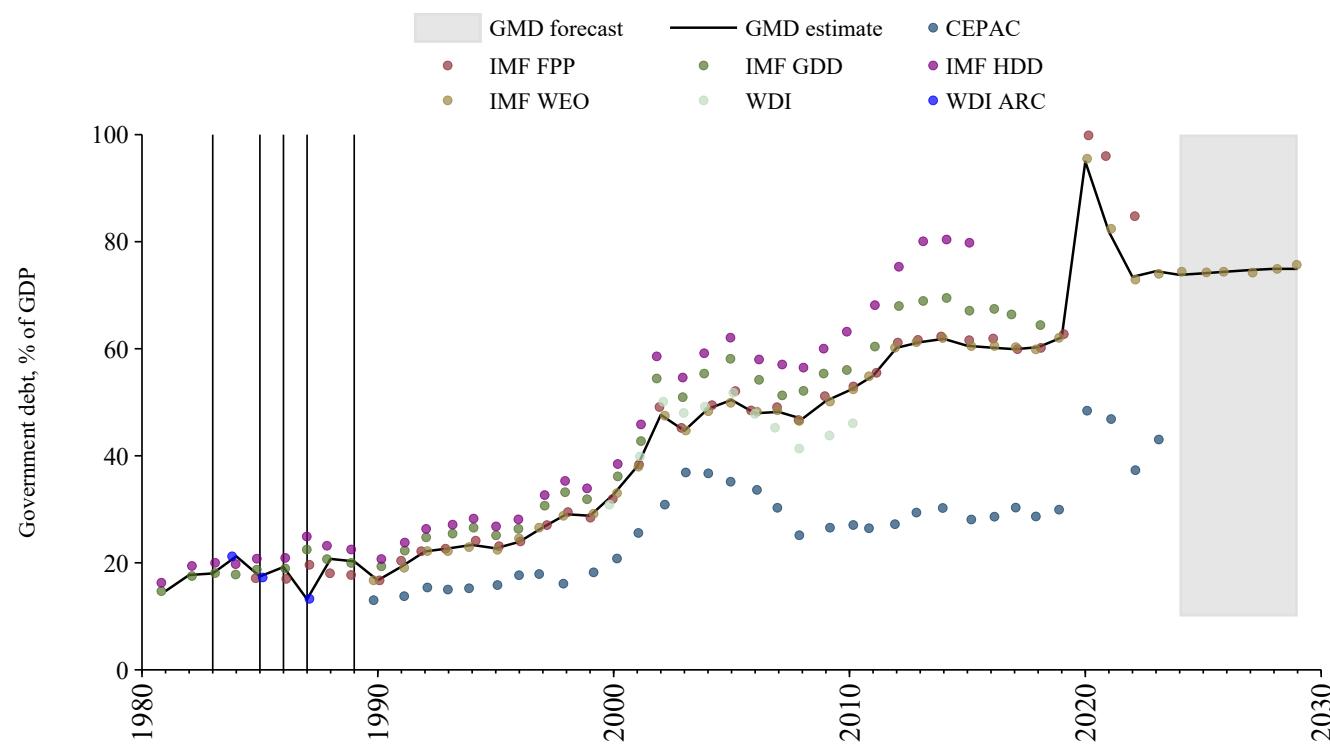
## Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1984 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



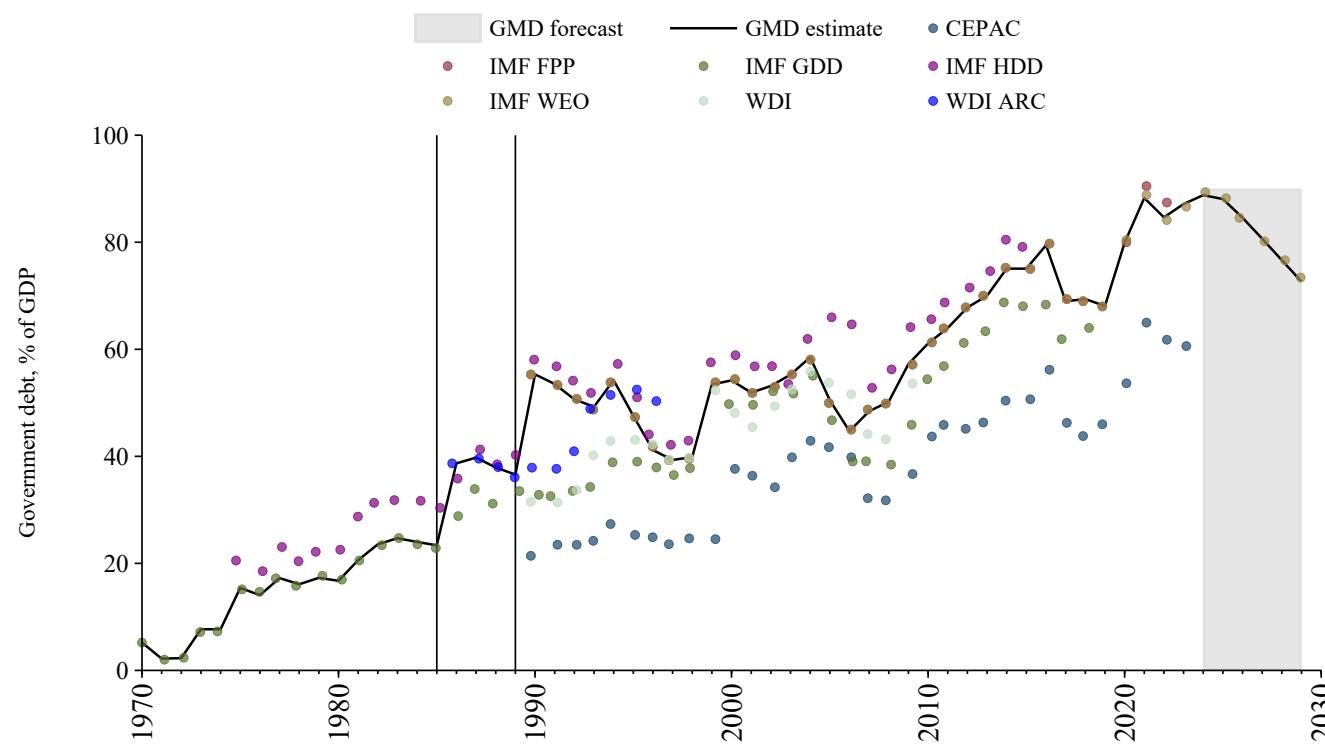
## Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1981 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1984 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1986 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1988 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



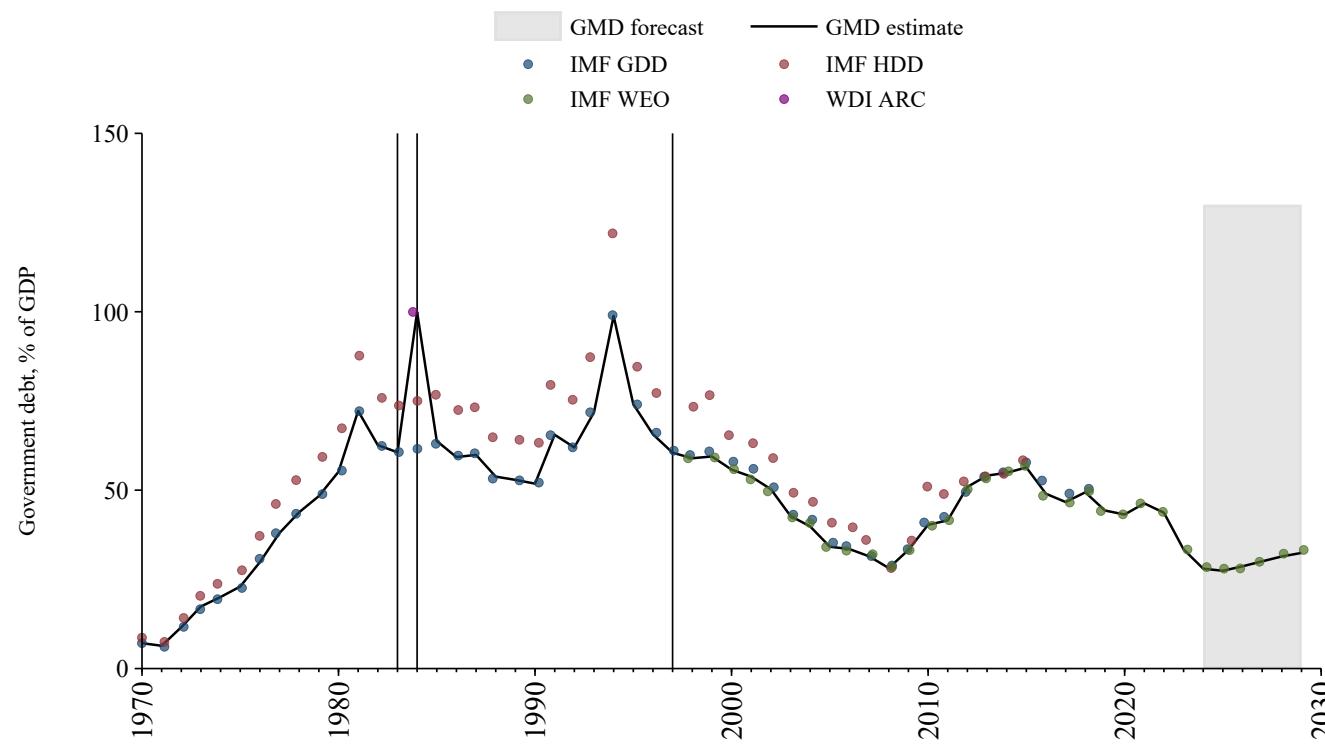
## Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1986 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



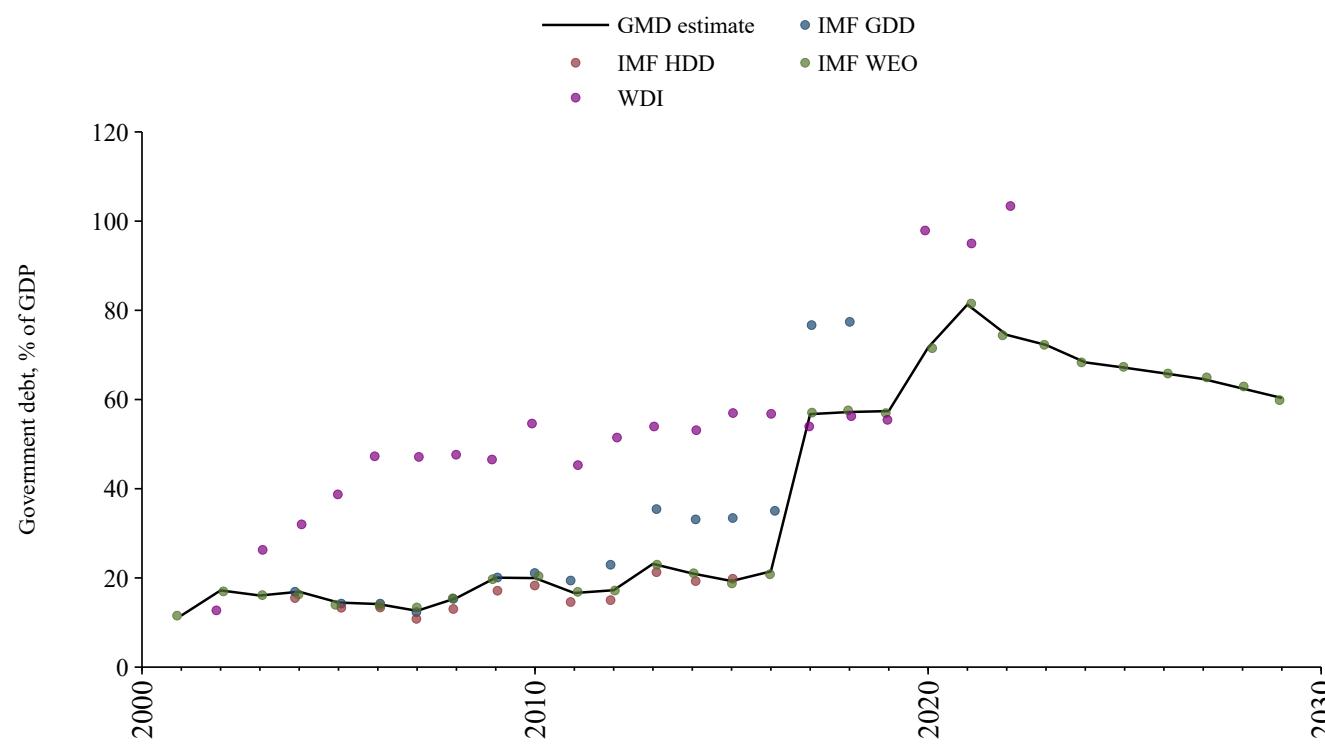
## Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1984 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1985 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



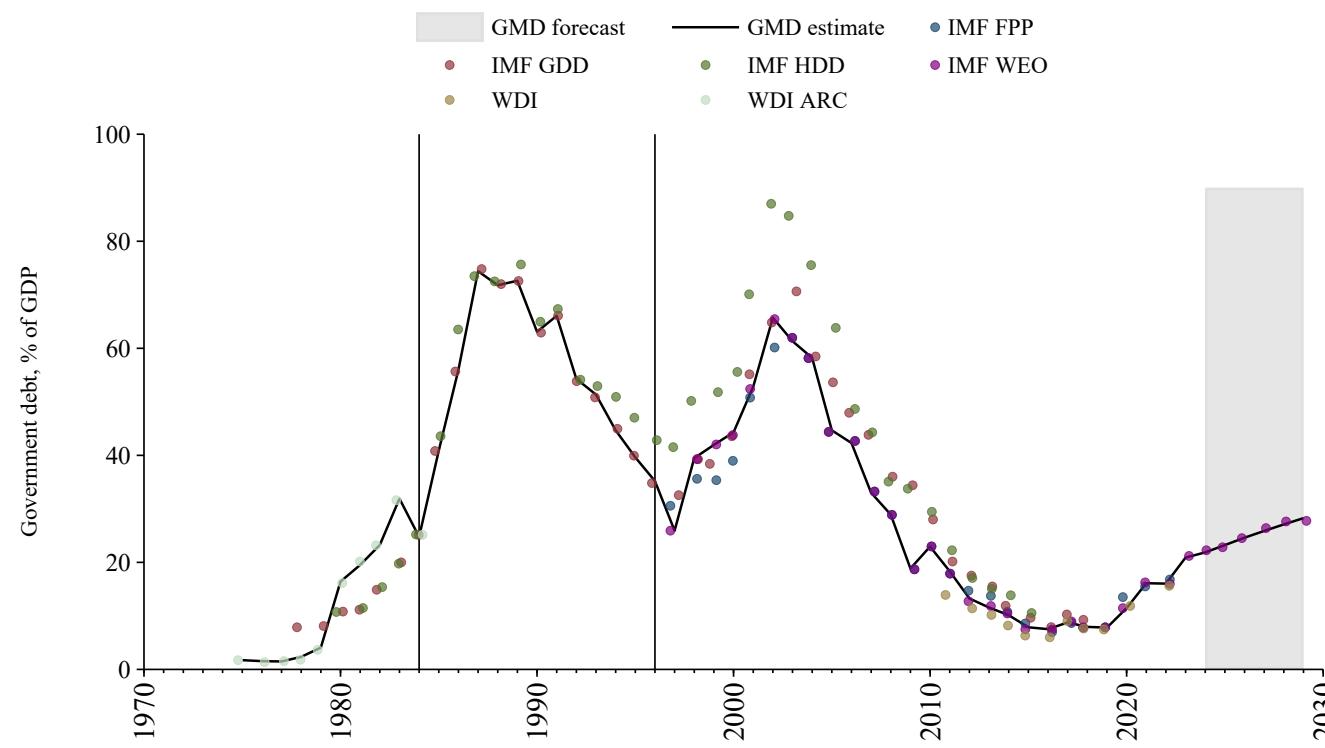
## San Marino

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



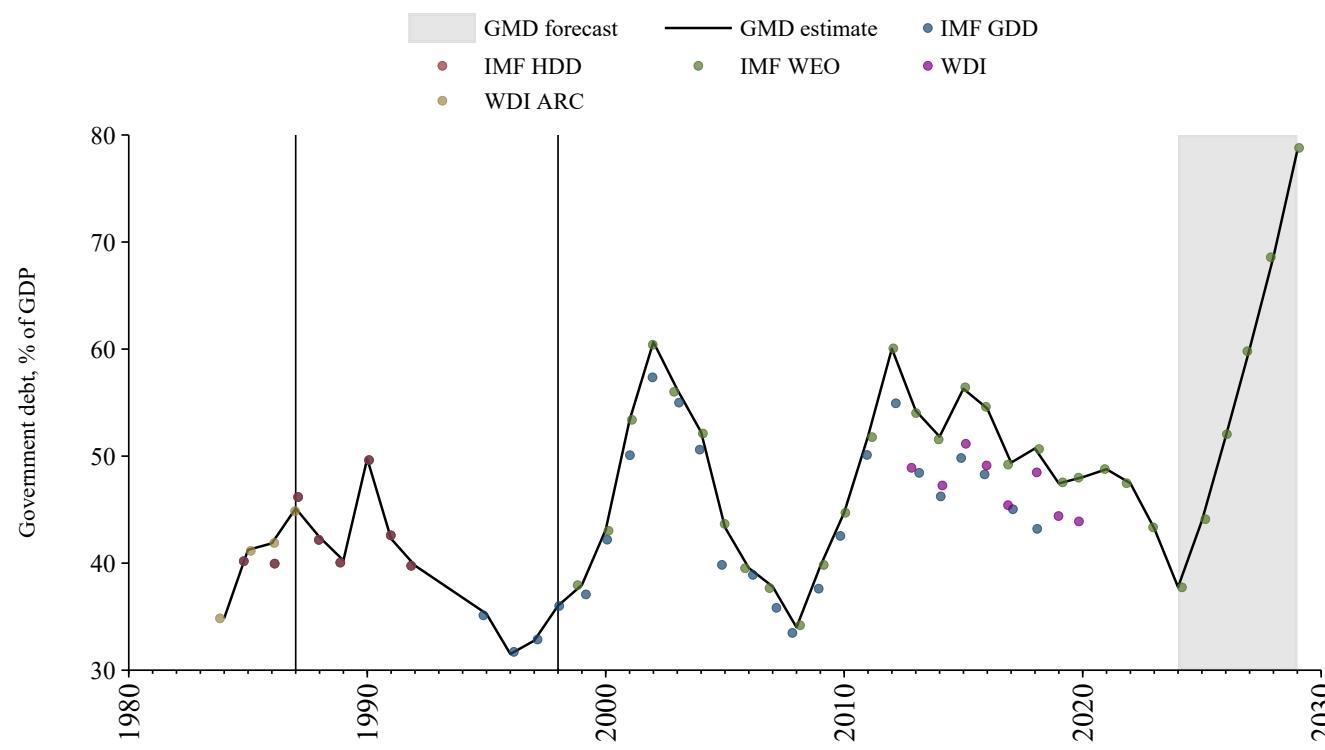
## Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1985 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



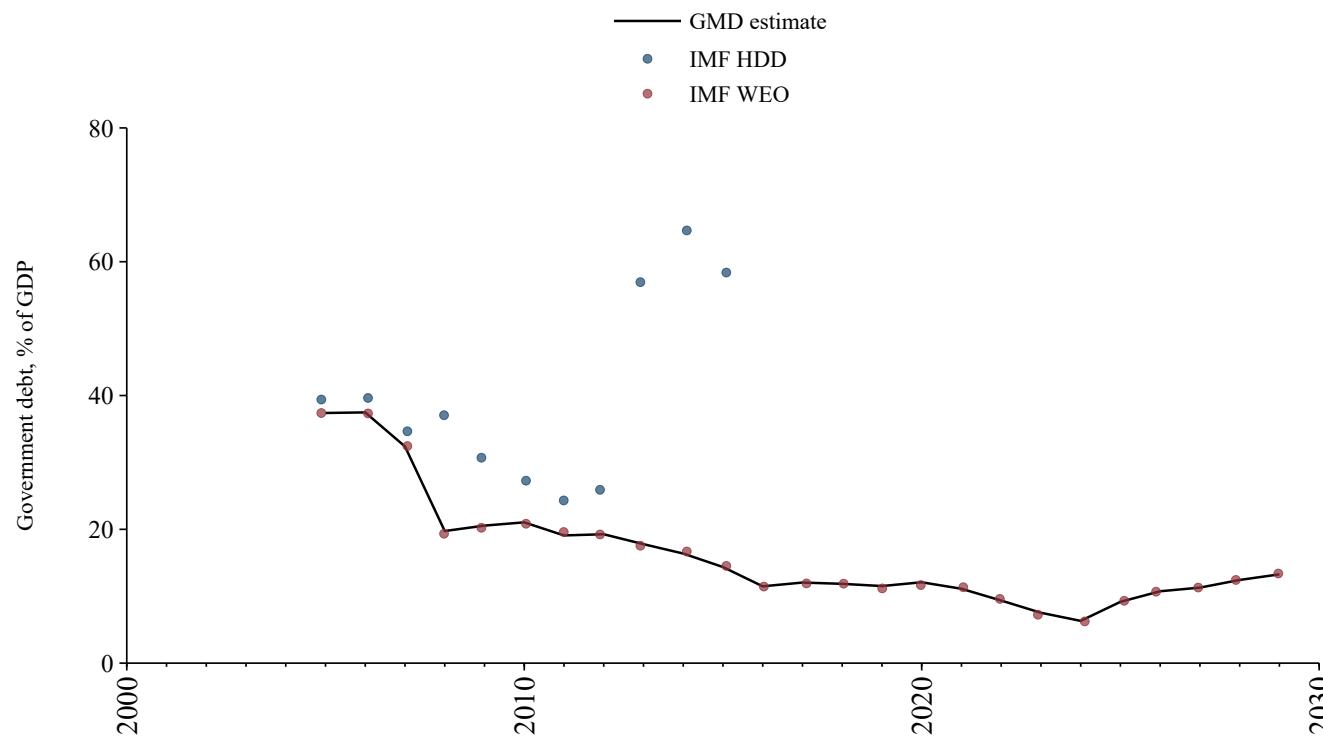
## Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1984 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1988 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
WEO (2024)	1999 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



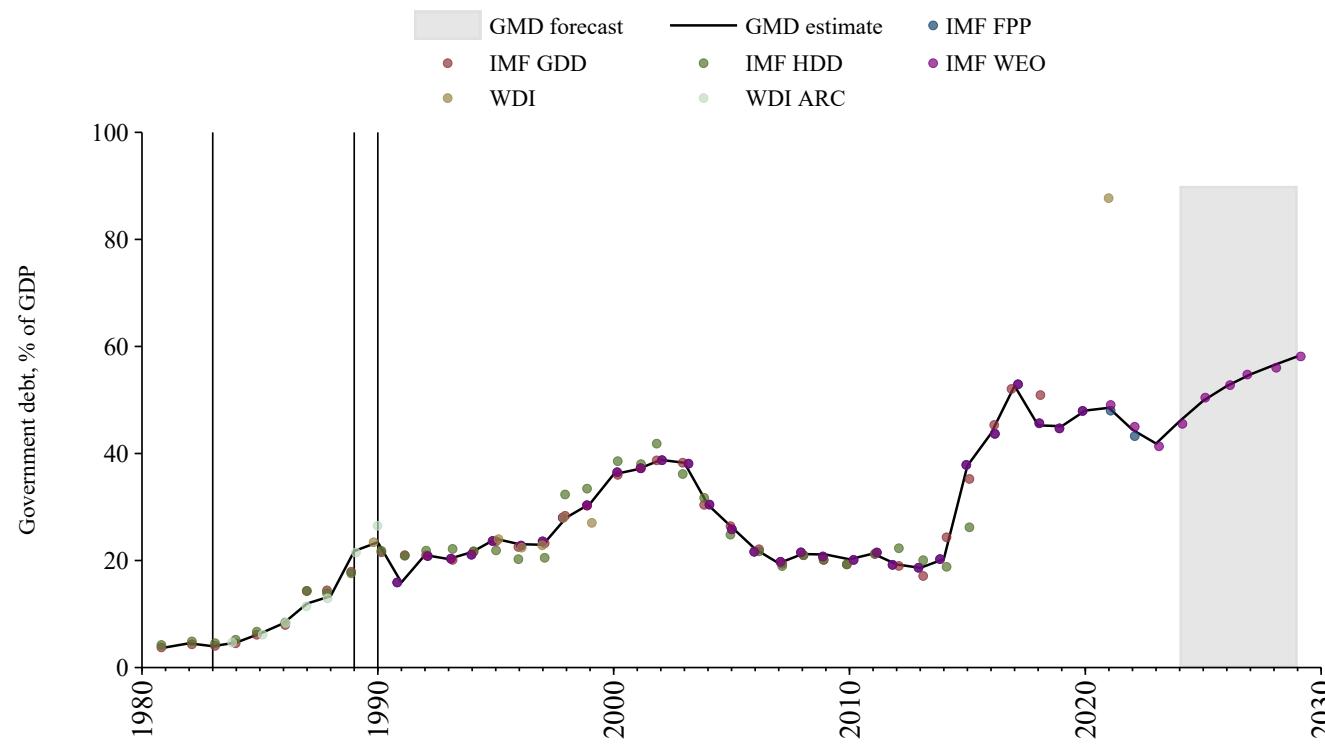
# Tuvalu

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2005 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



## Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1981 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1984 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



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