Country Data and Graphs for Sudan

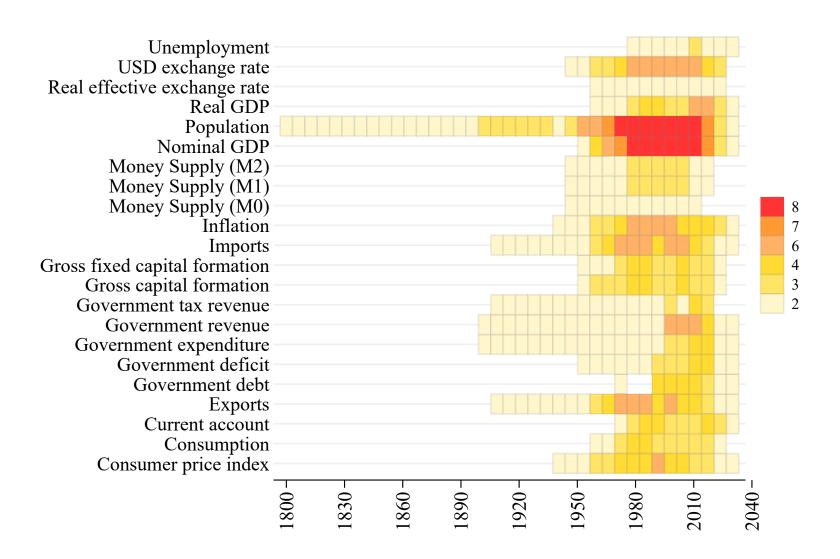
January 28, 2025

Contents

Data availability heatmap	3
Current account balance	4
Consumer price index	5
Money supply (M0)	6
Money supply (M1)	7
Money supply (M2)	8
Real effective exchange rate	9
USD exchange rate	10
Total consumption	11
Total consumption to GDP ratio	12
Exports	13
Exports to GDP ratio	14
Fixed investment	15
Fixed investment to GDP ratio	16
Government debt	17
Government deficit	18
Government expenditure	19
Government expenditure to GDP ratio	20
Government revenue	21

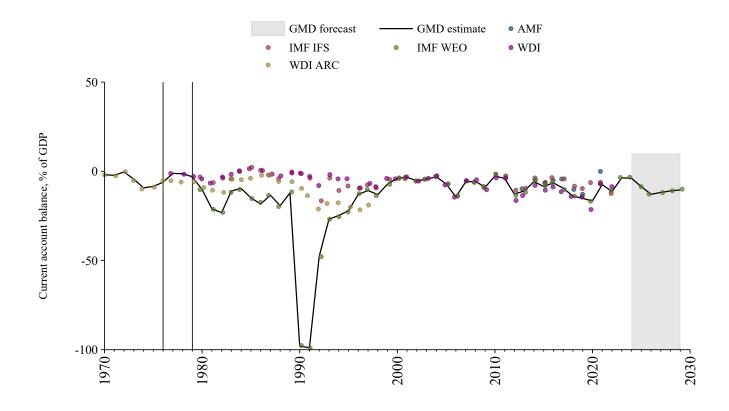
Government revenue to GDP ratio	22
Government tax revenue	23
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio	24
Imports	25
Imports to GDP ratio	26
Inflation	27
Investment	28
Investment to GDP ratio	29
Nominal GDP	30
Population	31
Real GDP	32
Real total consumption	33
Unemployment	34
References	35

Data availability heatmap



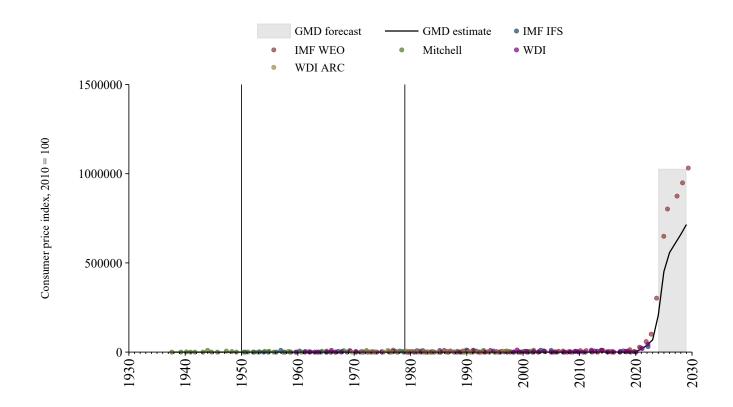
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977.
World Bank (2024)	1977 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



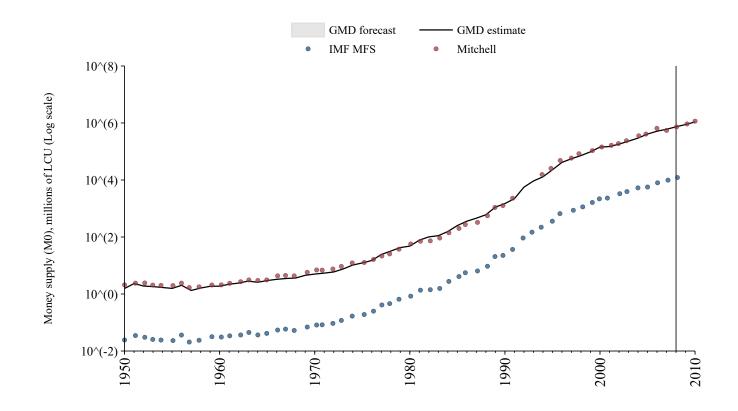
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1938 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = .4%)
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1951 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 230.8%)
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



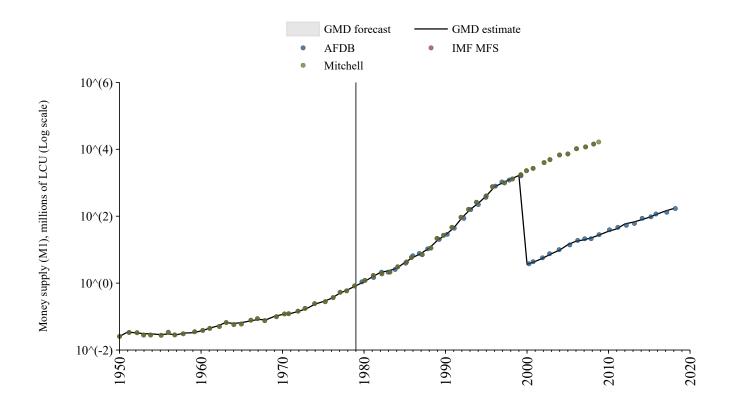
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 6388.9%)
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.



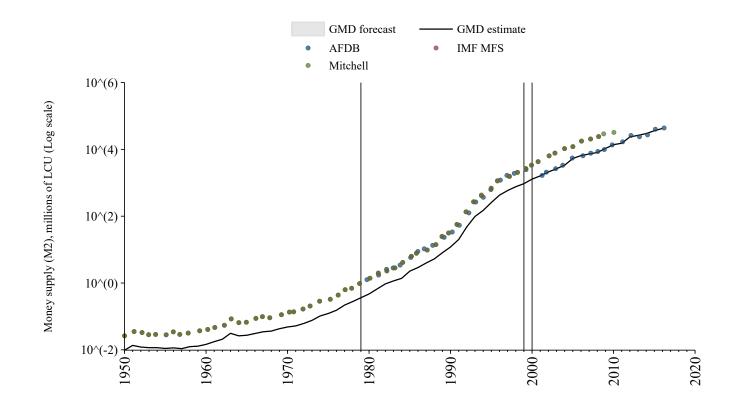
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1950 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.



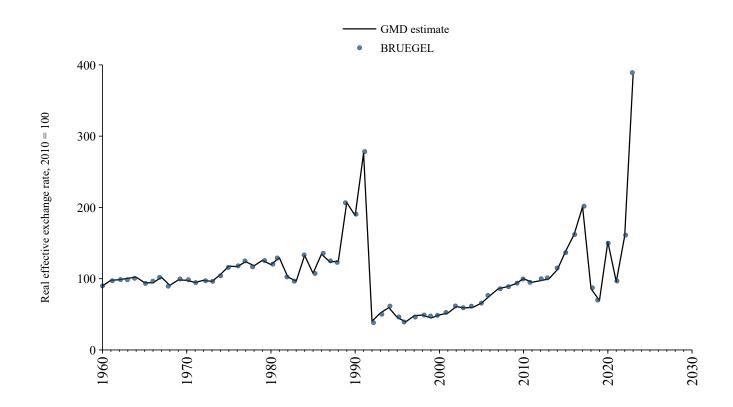
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1950 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 37.2%)
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 37.2%)
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	2000 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 37.2%)
Bank (2024)	2001 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



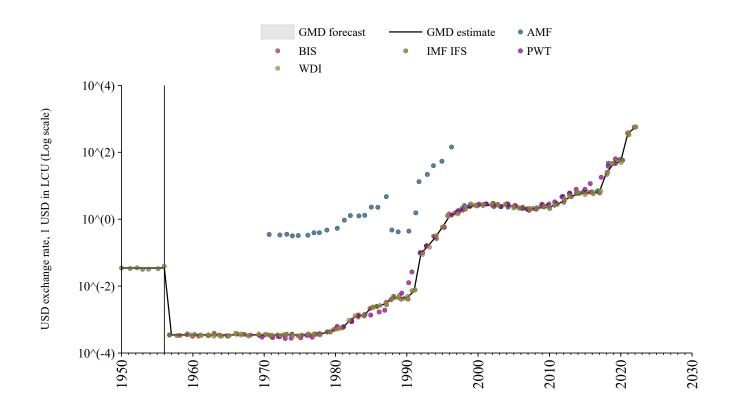
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Darvas (2021)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



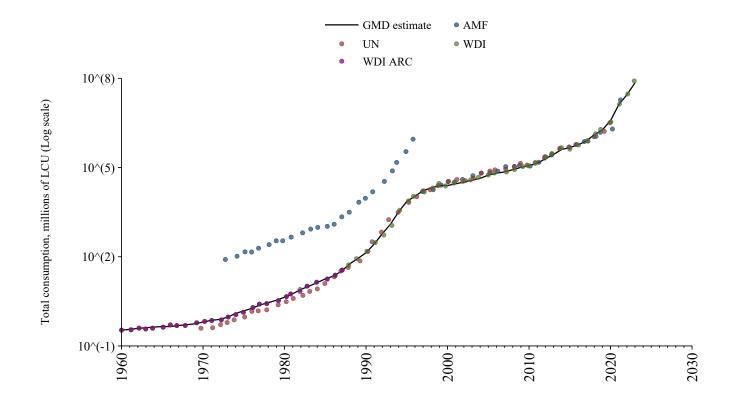
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



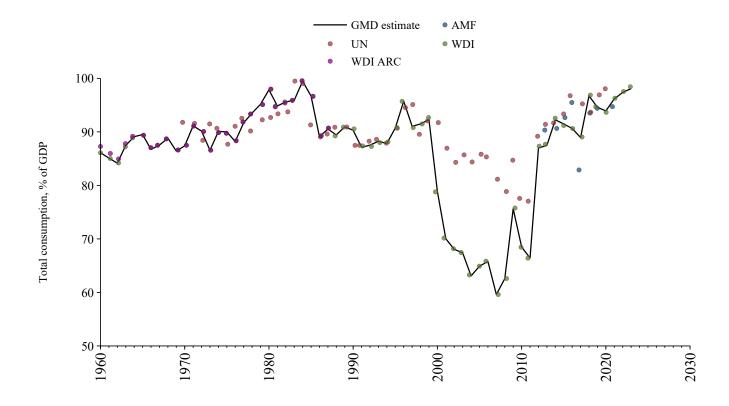
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



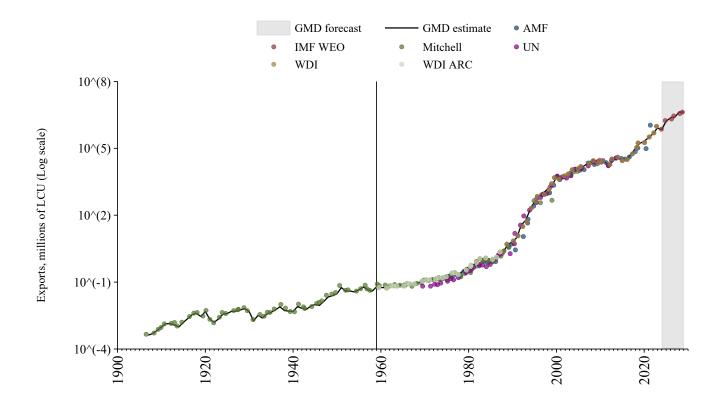
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



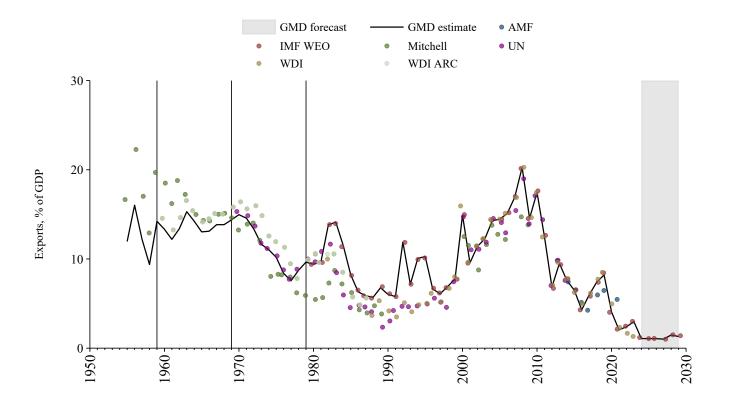
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1907 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 90.6%)
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



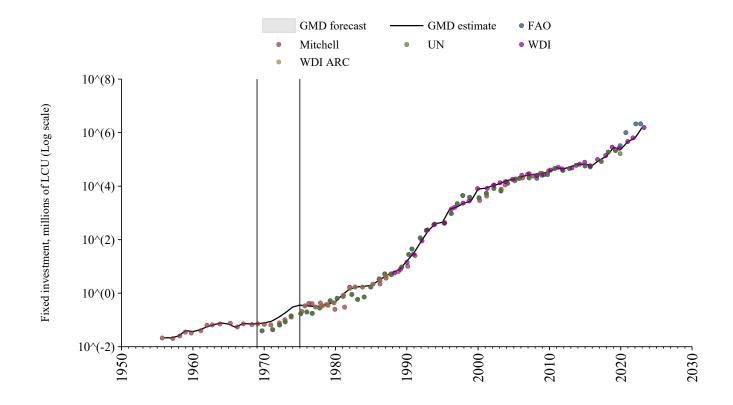
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 71.8%)
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 91.6%)
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.7%)
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



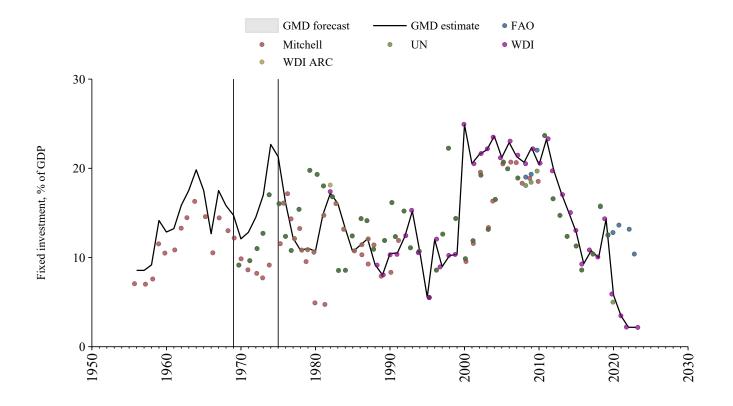
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1956 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 101.7%)
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 196.6%)
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



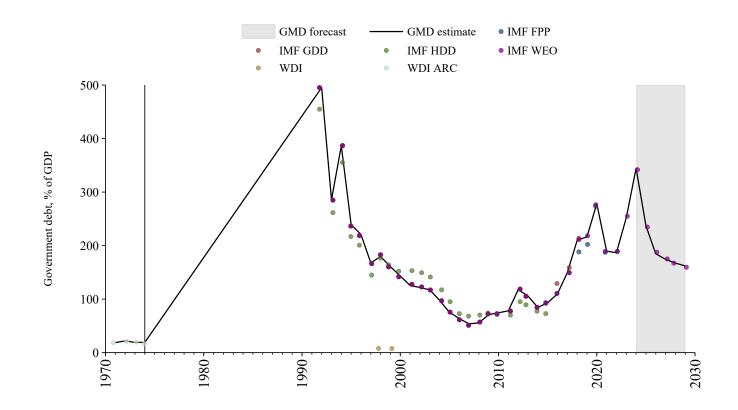
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1956 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 121.1%)
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 132.2%)
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



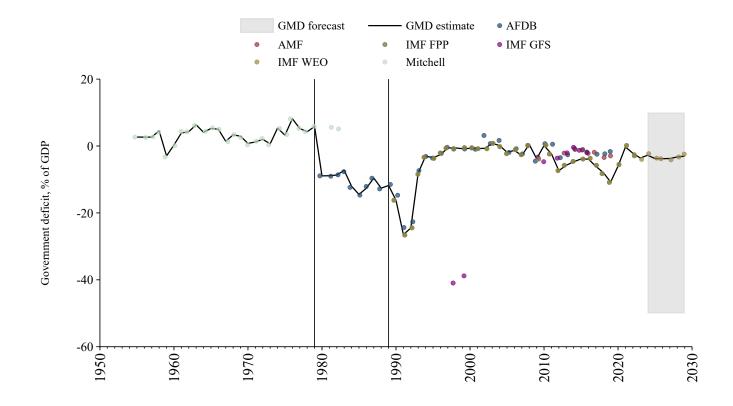
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975. Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1975 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



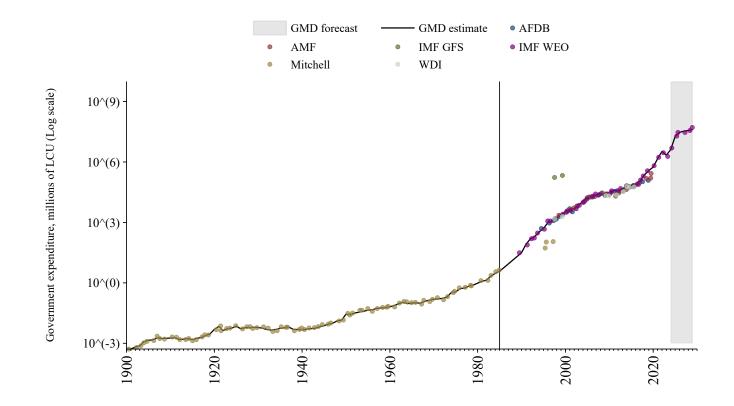
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



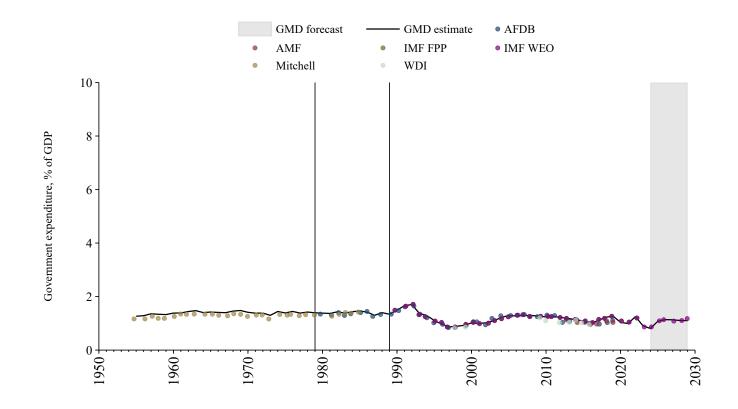
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1901 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986. Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1986 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



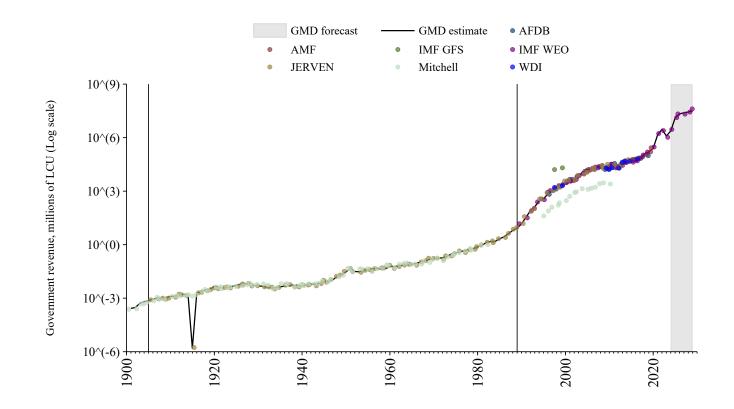
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 125.9%) Data refers to central government.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 108.9%) Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



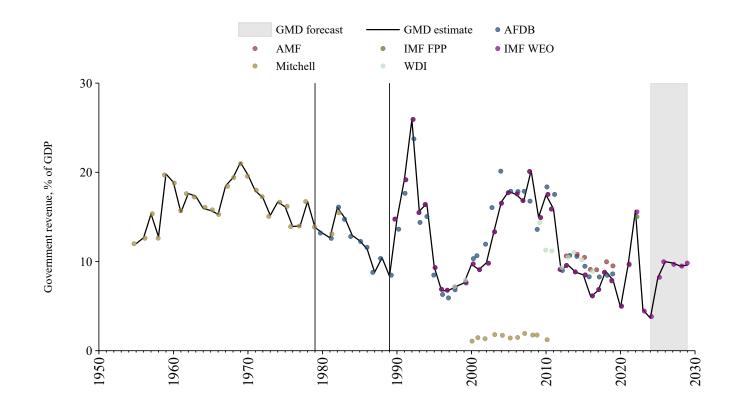
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1901 - 1905	Spliced using overlapping data in 1906: (ratio = 110.7%) Data refers to central government.
Albers et al. (2023)	1906 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 105.7%) Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



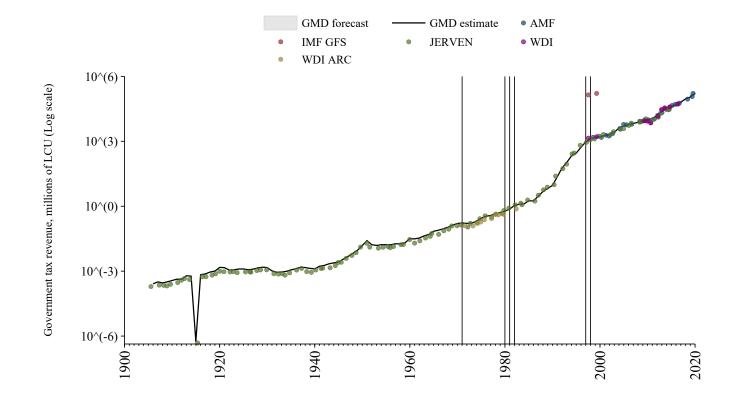
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980. Data refers to central government.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



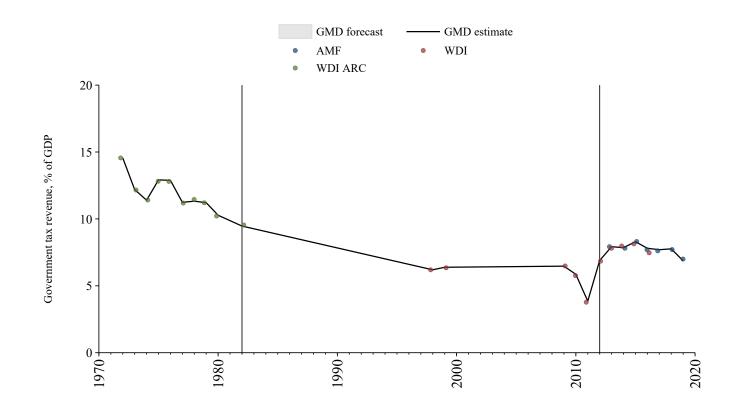
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1906 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 132.8%) Data refers to general government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 127.8%) Data refers to general government.
Albers et al. (2023)	1981 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 99%) Data refers to general government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1982 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 158.8%) Data refers to general government.
Albers et al. (2023)	1983 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 99%) Data refers to general government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1998 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = .9%) Data refers to central government.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



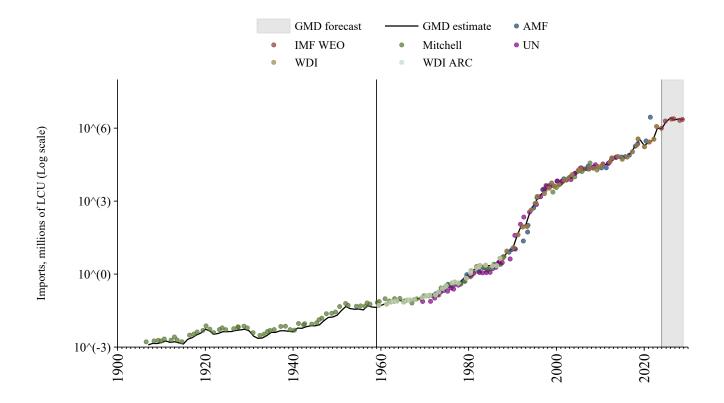
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1983 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013. Data refers to central government.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



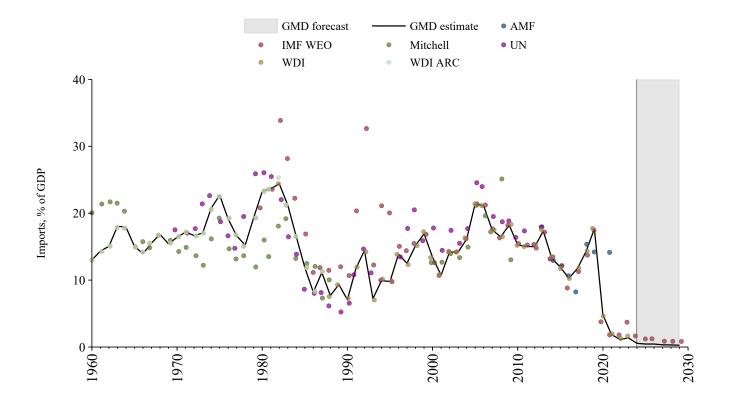
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1907 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 75%)
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



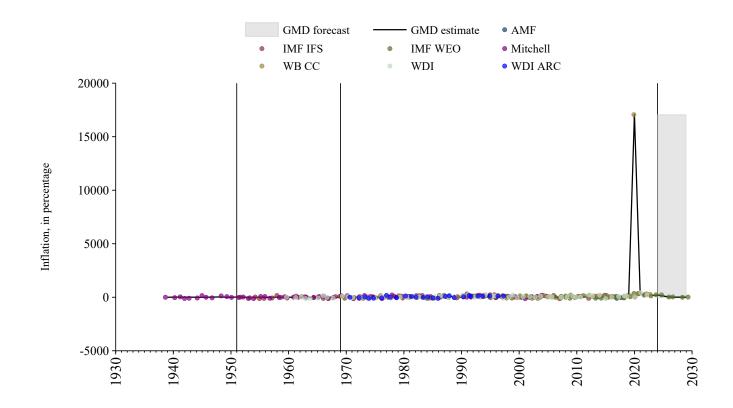
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 37.3%)



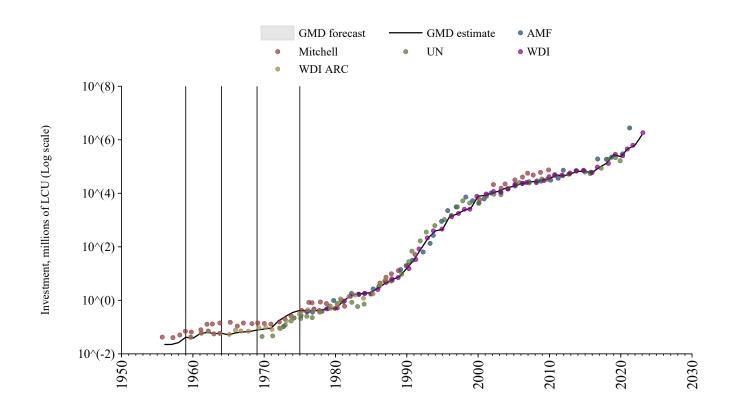
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes	
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952.	
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.	
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.	
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.	



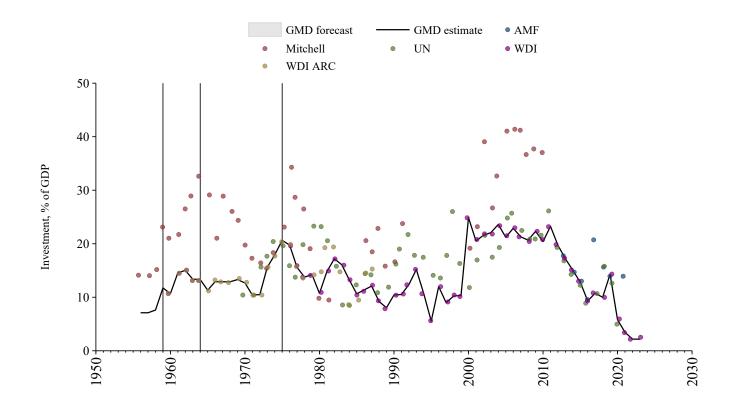
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1956 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 52.9%)
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 91%)
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 91%)
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 188.6%)
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



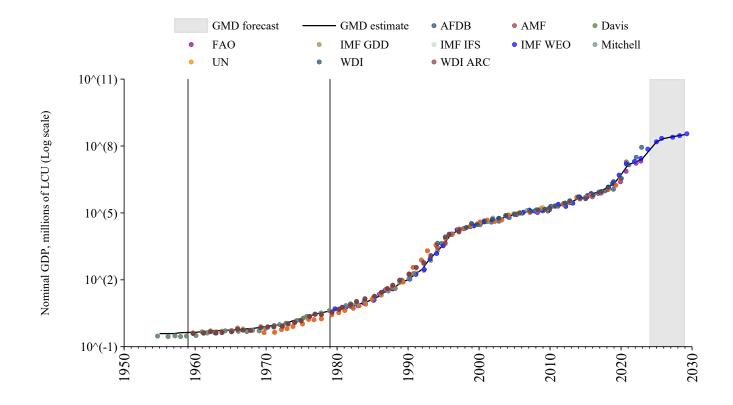
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1956 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 50.3%)
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 99.9%)
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976.
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



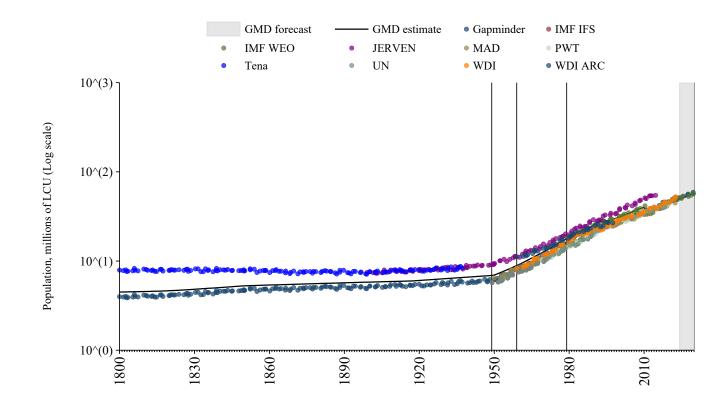
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 129.2%)
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 111.7%)
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



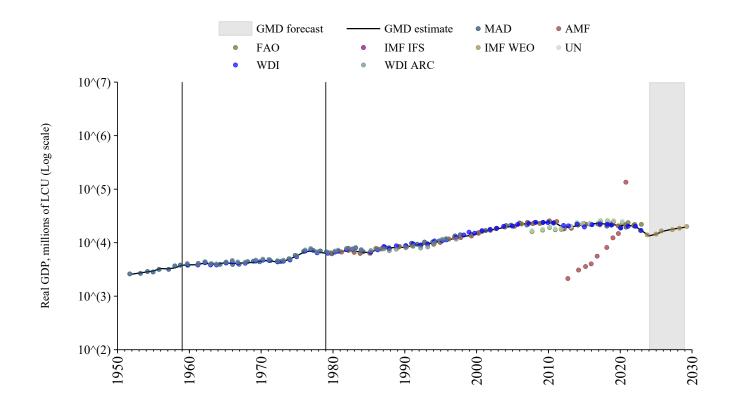
Population

Source	Time span	Notes	
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 112.5%)	
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1959 Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 121.49)		
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 109.5%)	
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	9 Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.	
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 97.5%)	



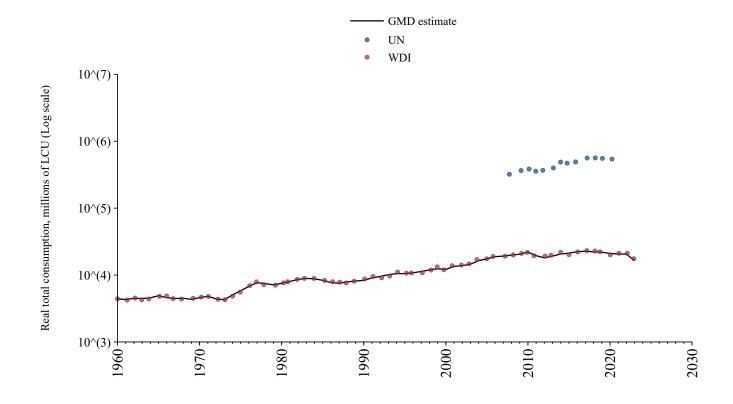
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.9%)
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.7%)
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



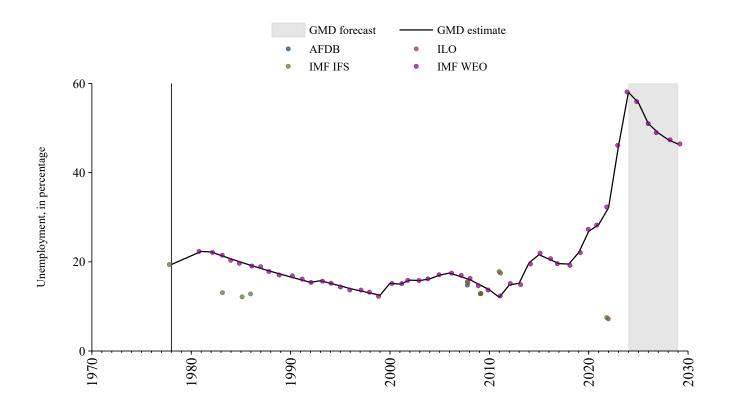
Real total consumption

Source Time span		Notes	
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.	



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1978 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979.
WEO (2024)	1979 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



References

References

Albers, Thilo N.H., Morten Jerven, and Marvin Suesse. "The Fiscal State in Africa: Evidence from a Century of Growth." *International Organization*, 77(2023), 65–101.

Arab Monetary Fund. "Arab Economic Database." (2024). Accessed: 2024-07-10.

Bank, African Development. "AFDB Socio Economic Database." (2024). Accessed: 2024-07-20.

Bank for International Settlements (2024).

Bolt, Jutta, Robert Inklaar, Herman de Jong, and Jan Luiten van Zanden. "Rebasing 'Maddison': New Income Comparisons and the Shape of Long-run Economic Development." Maddison Project Working Paper 10, Maddison Project (2018). Accessed: 2024-04-04.

Darvas, Zsolt. "Timely Measurement of Real Effective Exchange Rates." Working Paper 2021/15, Bruegel (2021).

Gapminder: "Gapminder: Total Population." (2024). Accessed: 2024-08-14.

Ha, Jongrim, M. Ayhan Kose, and Franziska Ohnsorge. "One-Stop Source: A Global Database of Inflation." Journal of International Money and Finance, 137(2023), 102896.

International Monetary Fund. "Government Finance Statistics." (2024a).

 .	"Internation	nal Financial	Statistics."	(2024b).
	"Monetary	and Financi	al Statistics.	" (2024c).

Mitchell, Brian. International Historical Statistics. International Historical Statistics. Palgrave Macmillan London, 1 edition (2013).

United Nations. "World Population Prospects 2024, Online Edition." (2024). Accessed: 2024-02-02.

WEO. "World Economic Outlook Database." (2024). Accessed: 2024-08-05.

World Bank. "World Development Indicators." (2024). Accessed: 2024-04-21.

World Bank (Archives). "World Development Indicators." (1999). Accessed: 2024-07-21.