

Consumption

July 01, 2025

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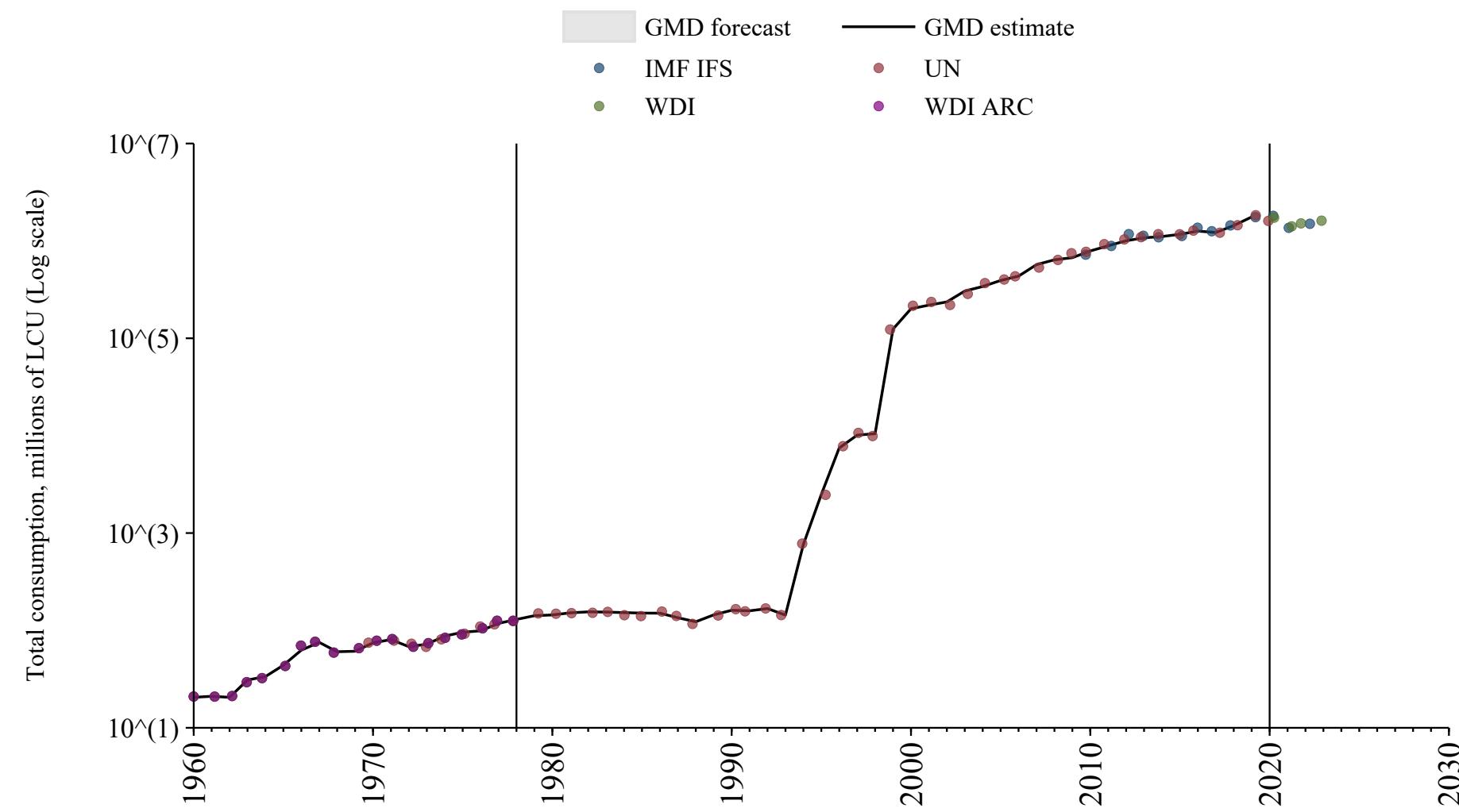
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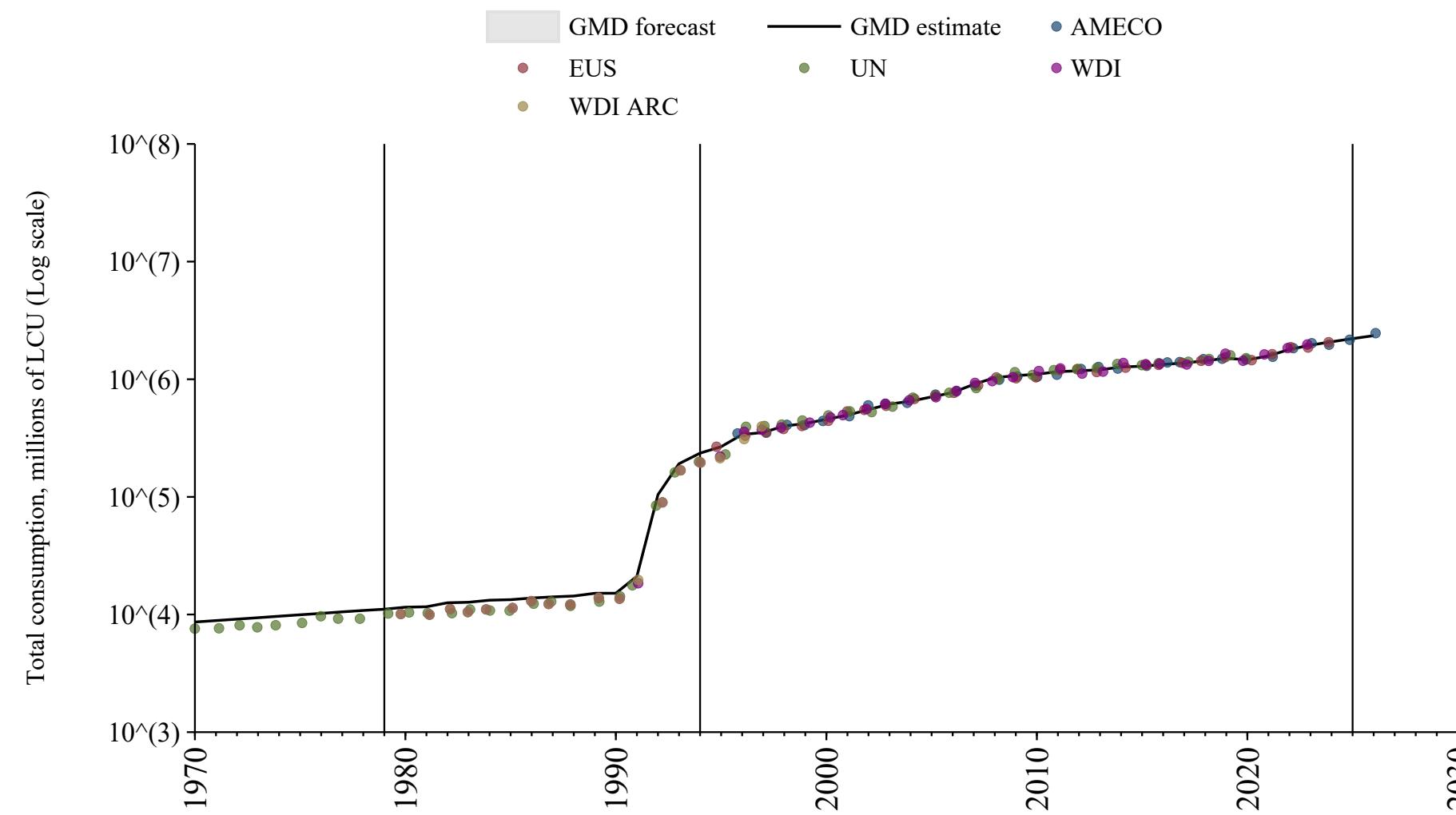
Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 98%).
United Nations (2024)	1979 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2020 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = .%).



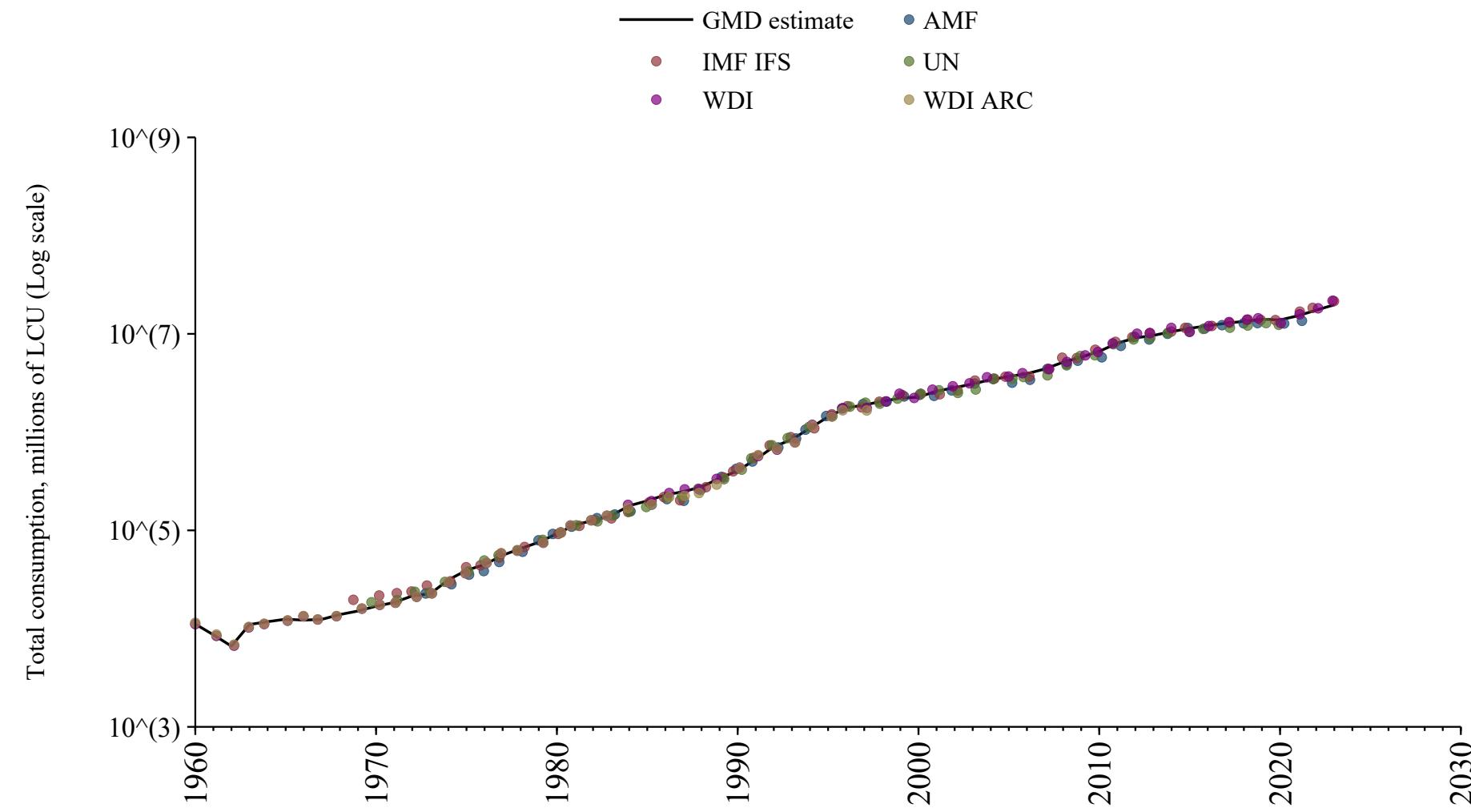
Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 113.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 114.2%).
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.2%).



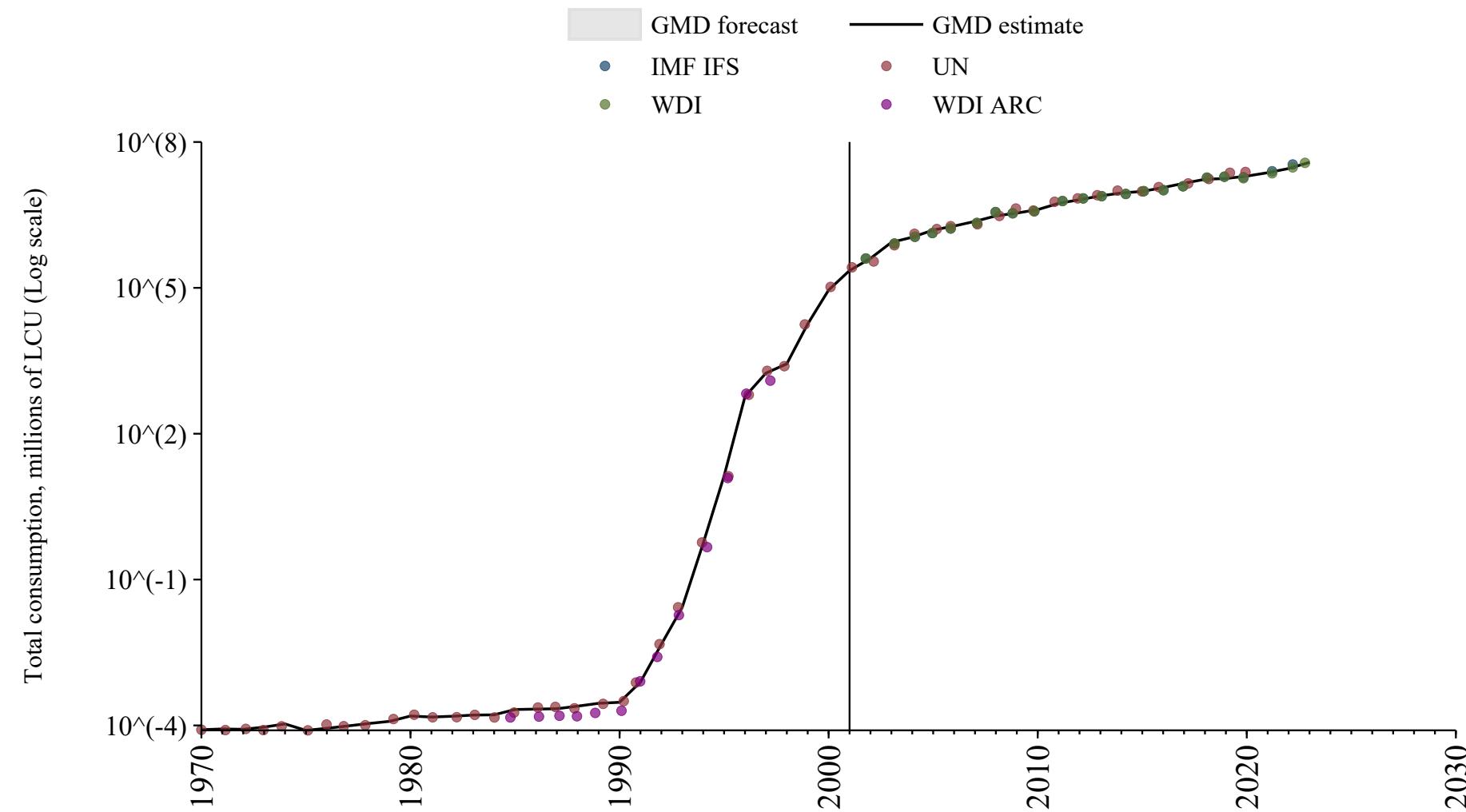
Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



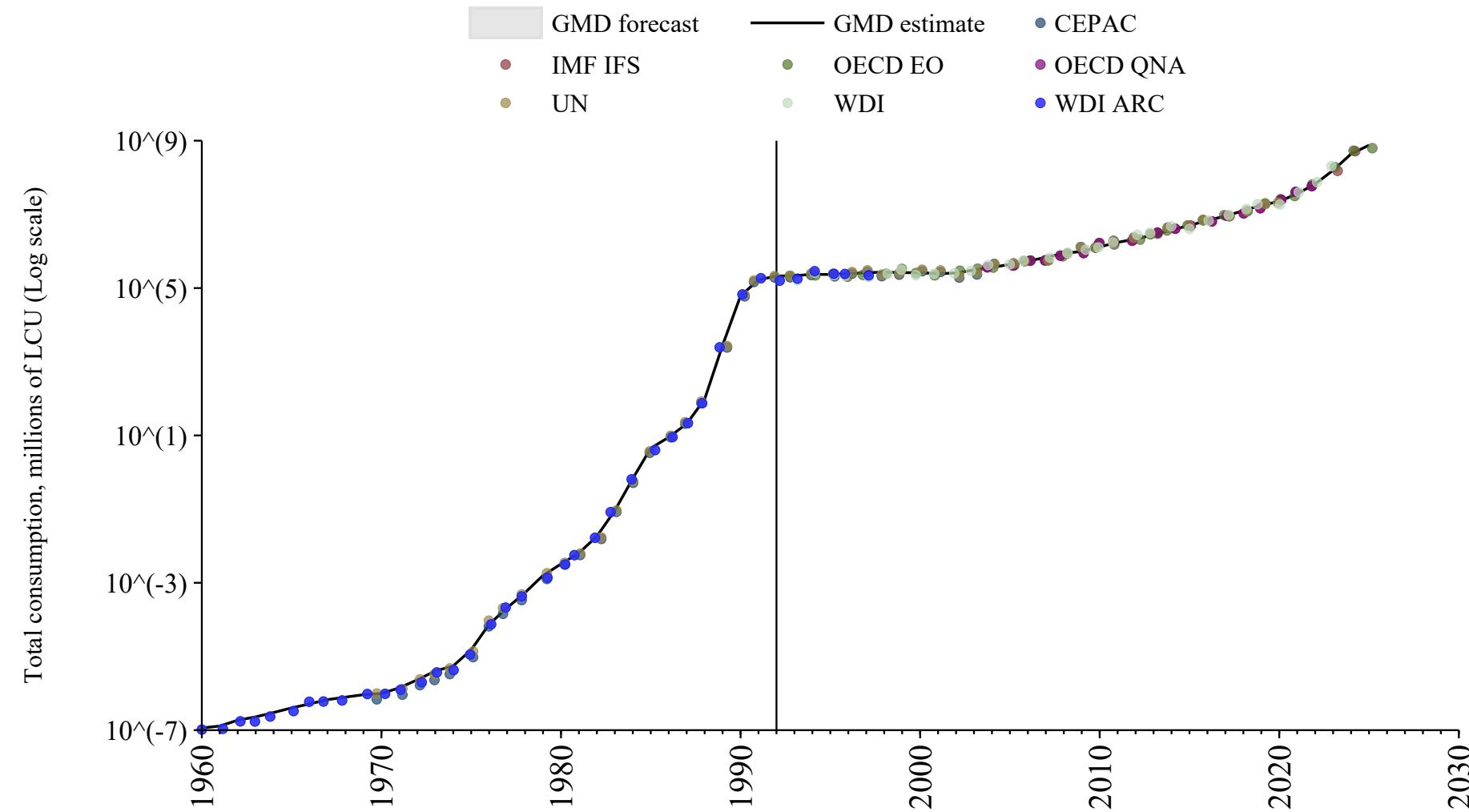
Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



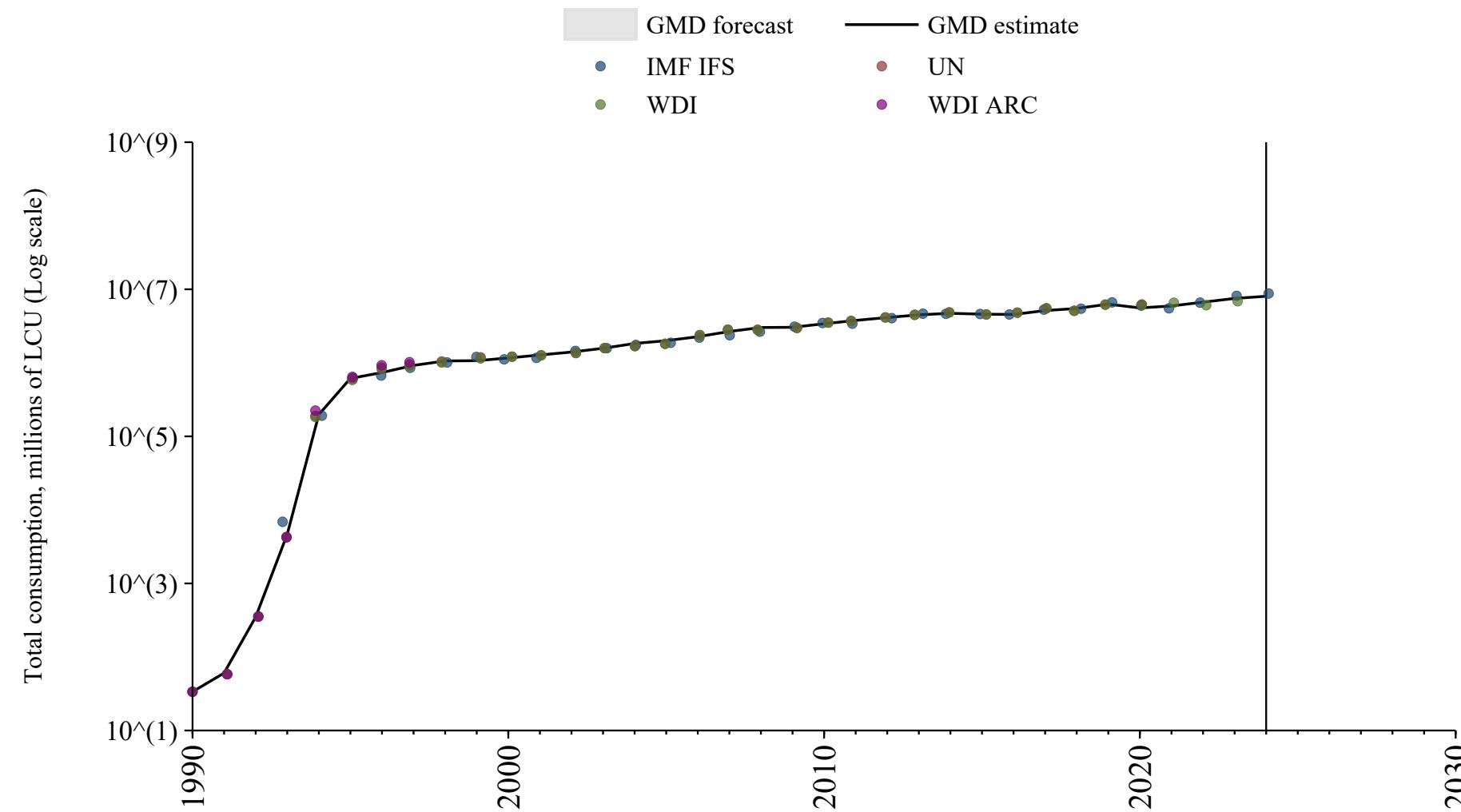
Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 110.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1993 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



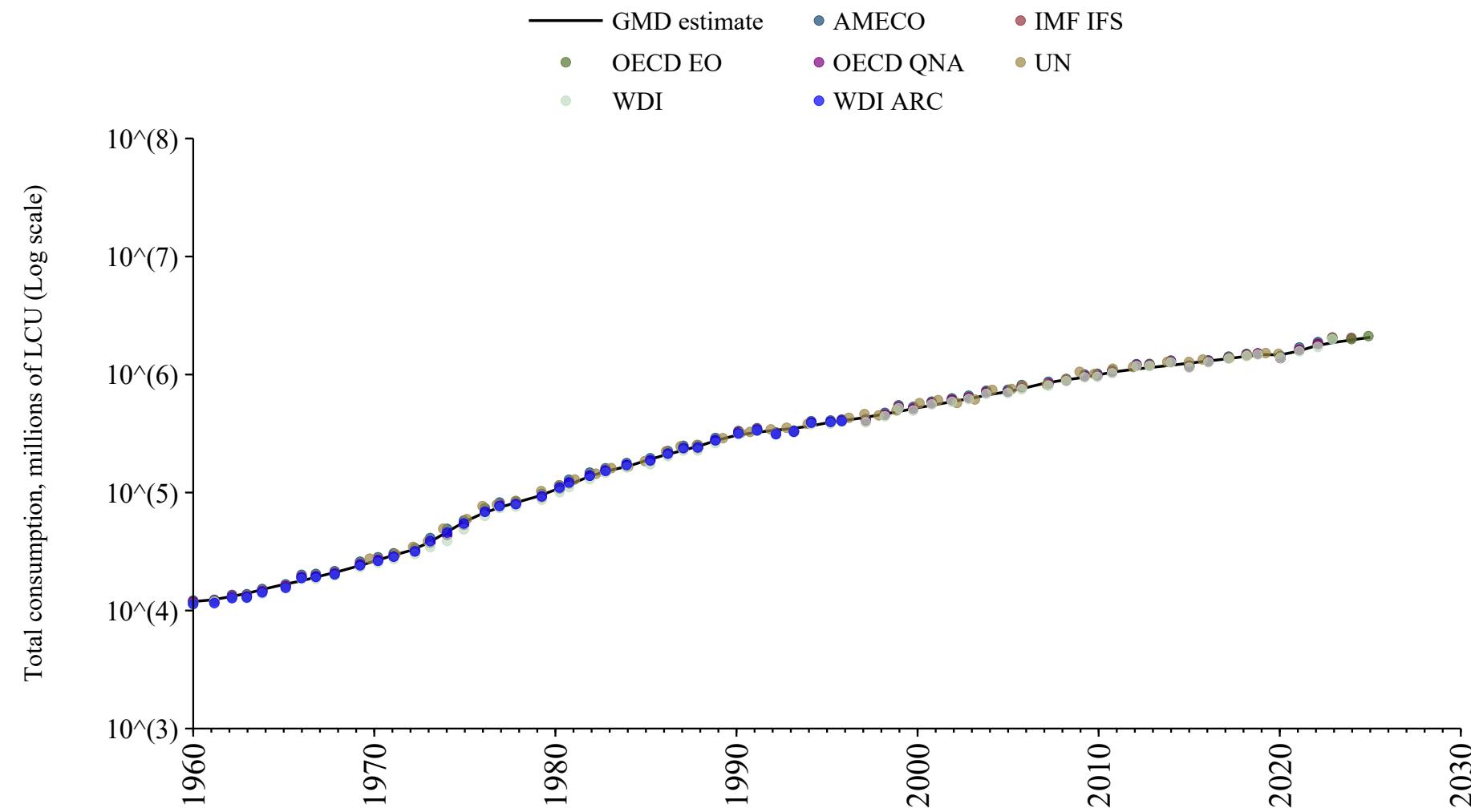
Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 101.6%).



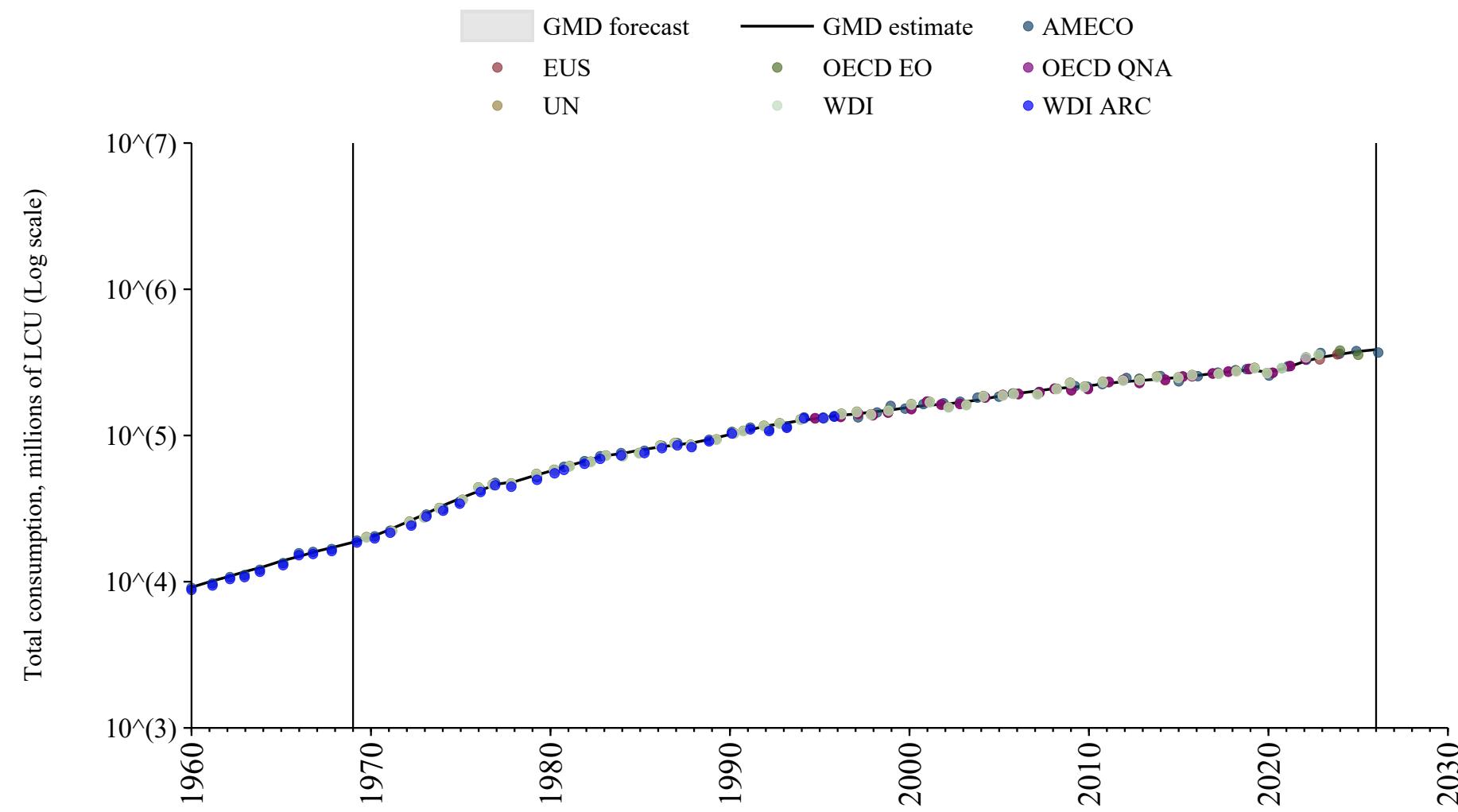
Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



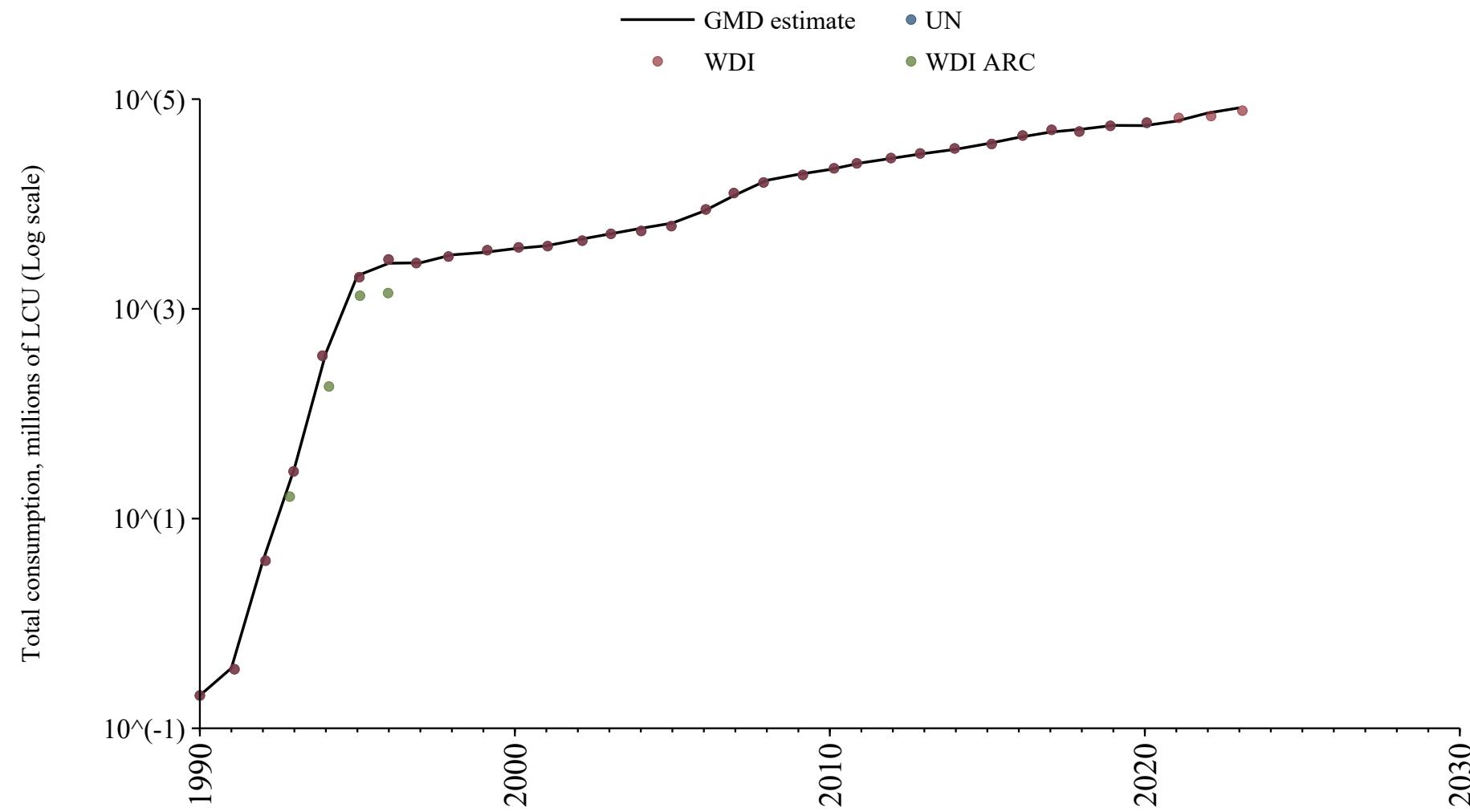
Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.3%).



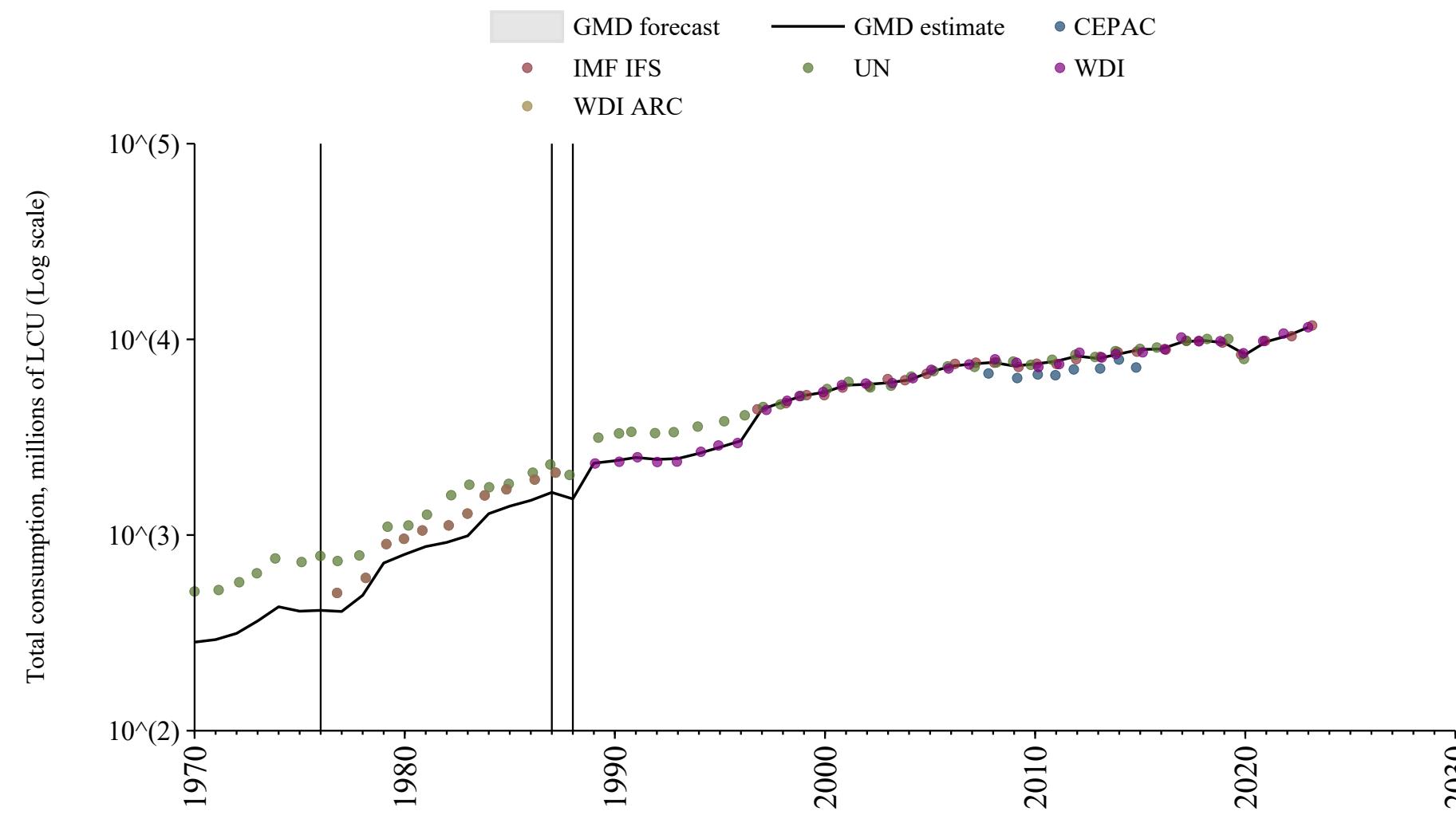
Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



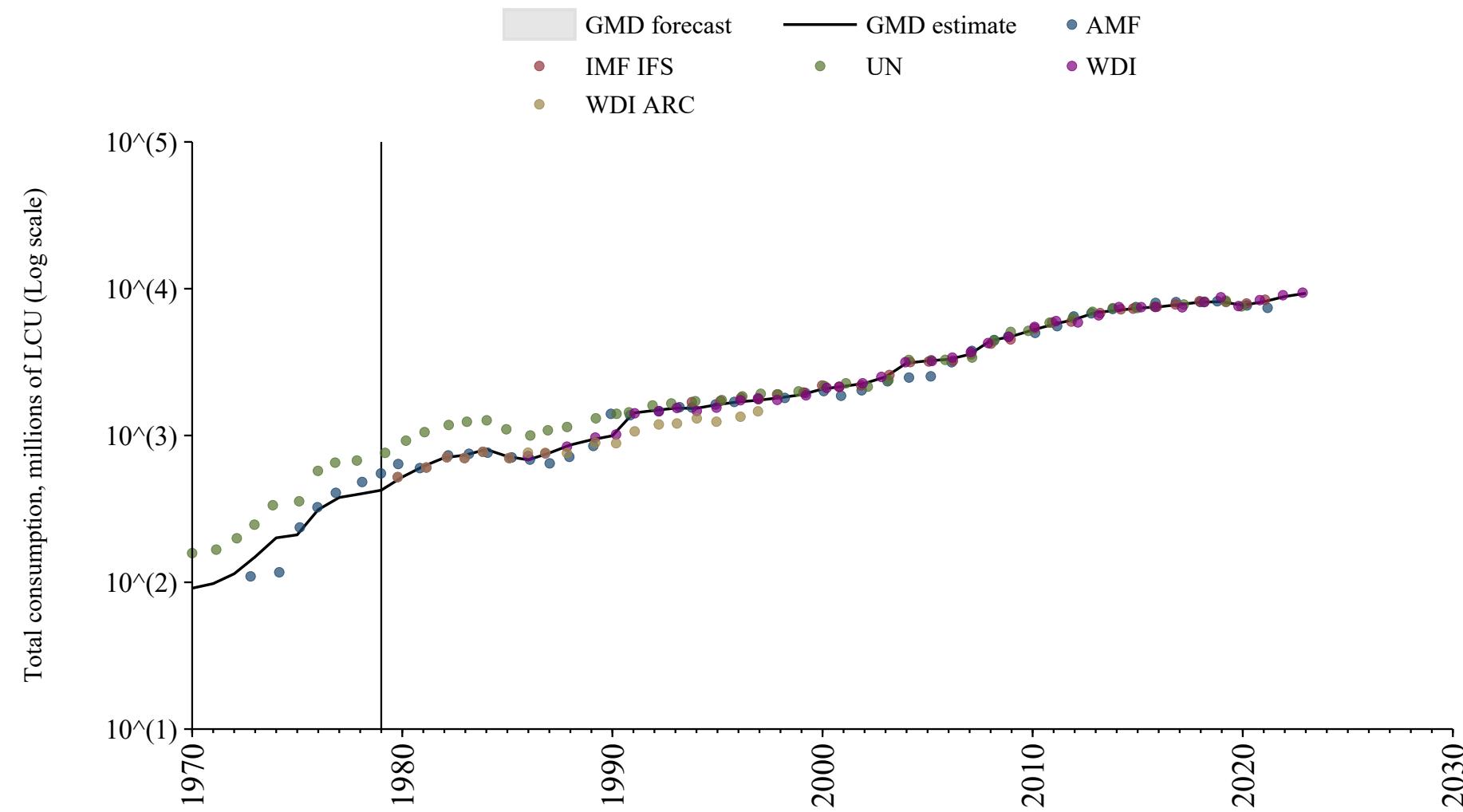
Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 55%).
World Bank (2024)	1977 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 80.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1988 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 73.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



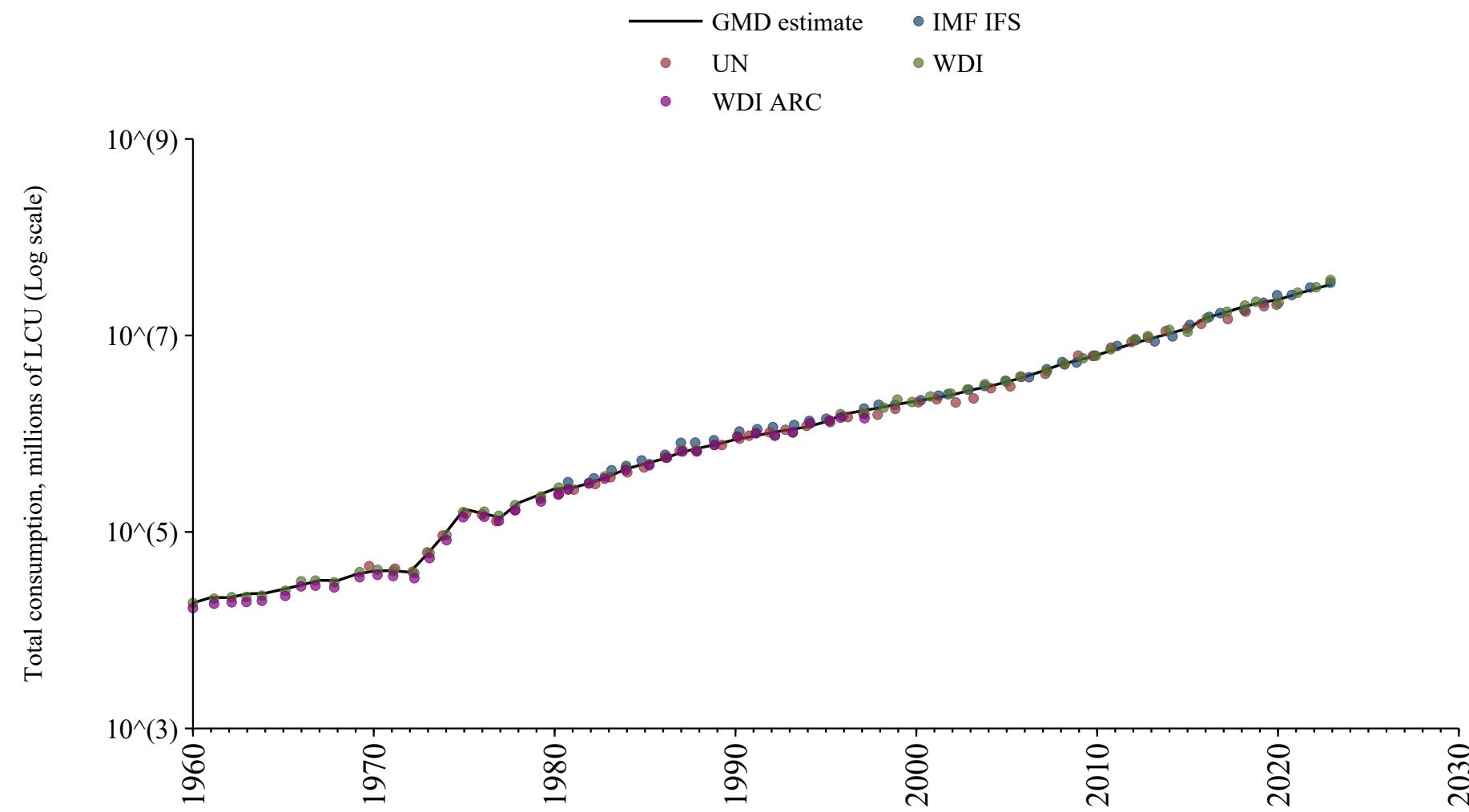
Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 57.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



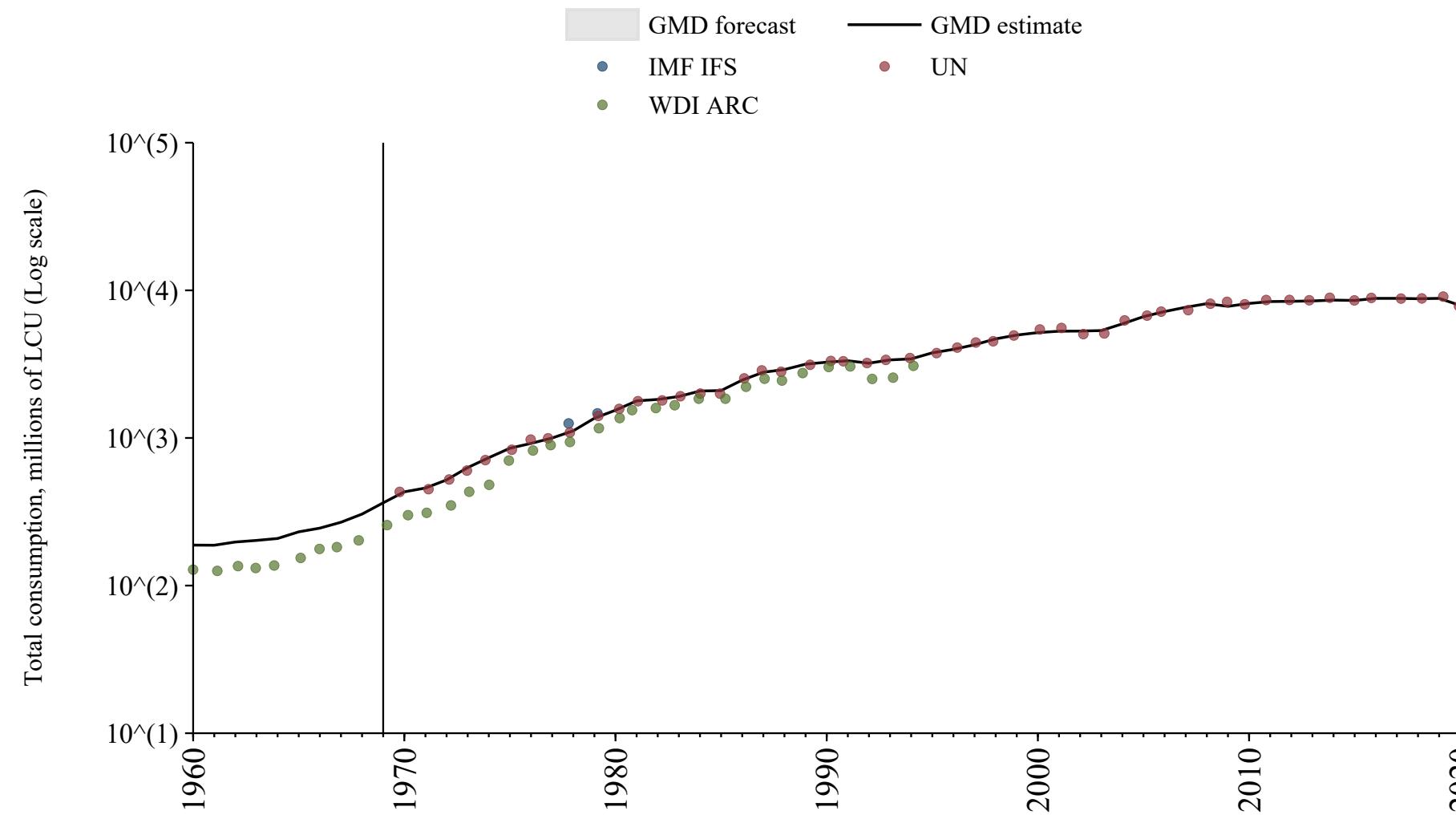
Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



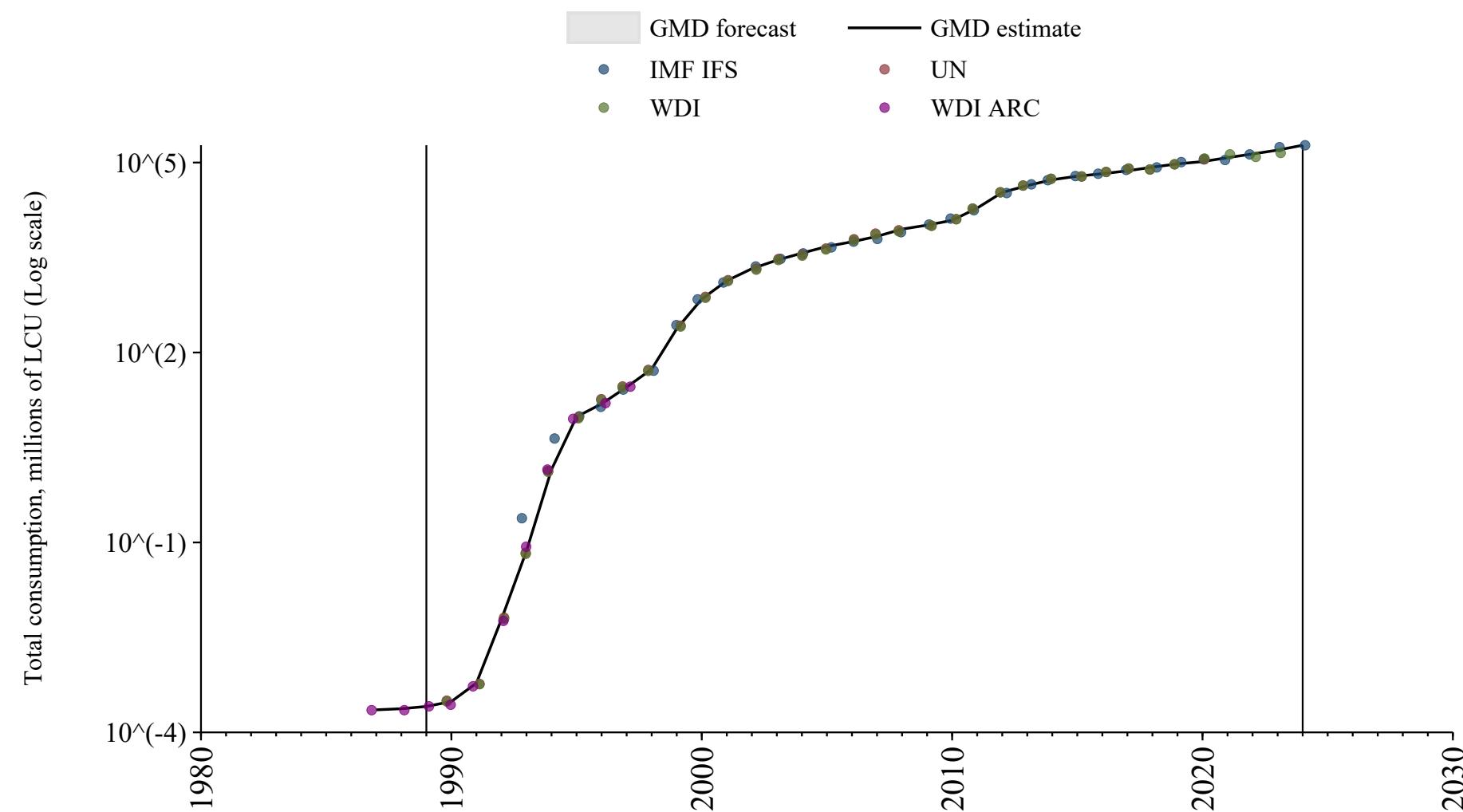
Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 146.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



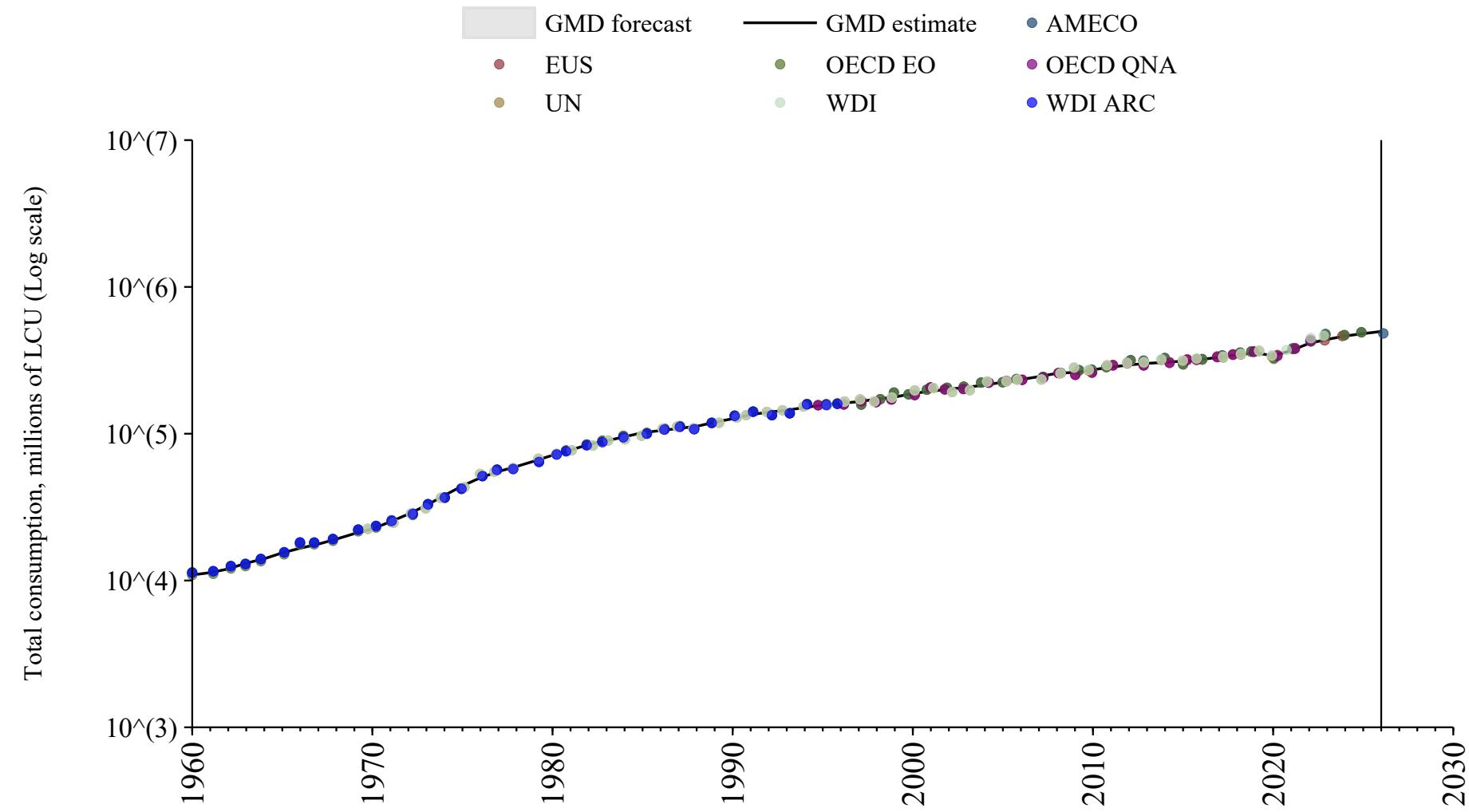
Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 101.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.5%).



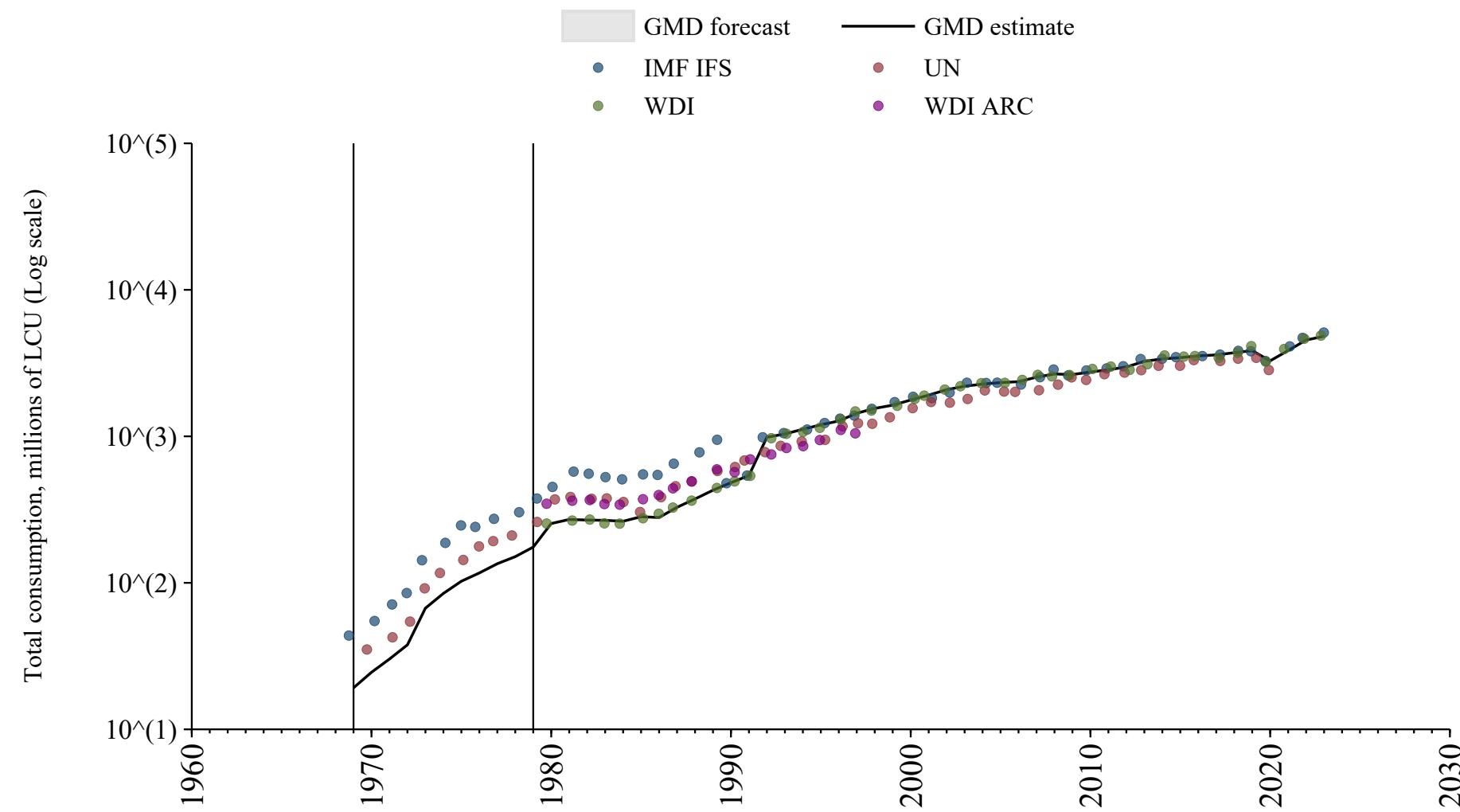
Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.7%).



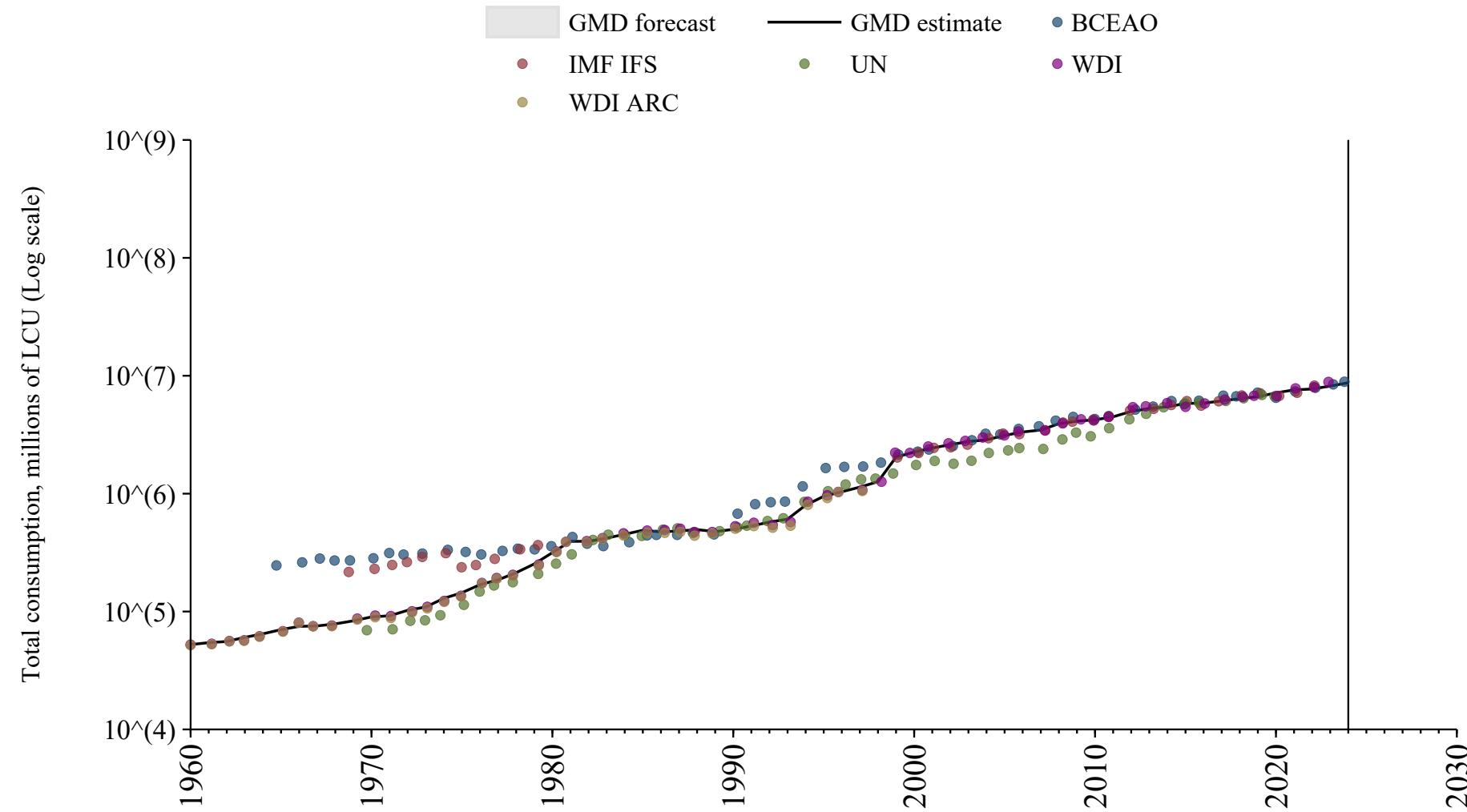
Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 43.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 69.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



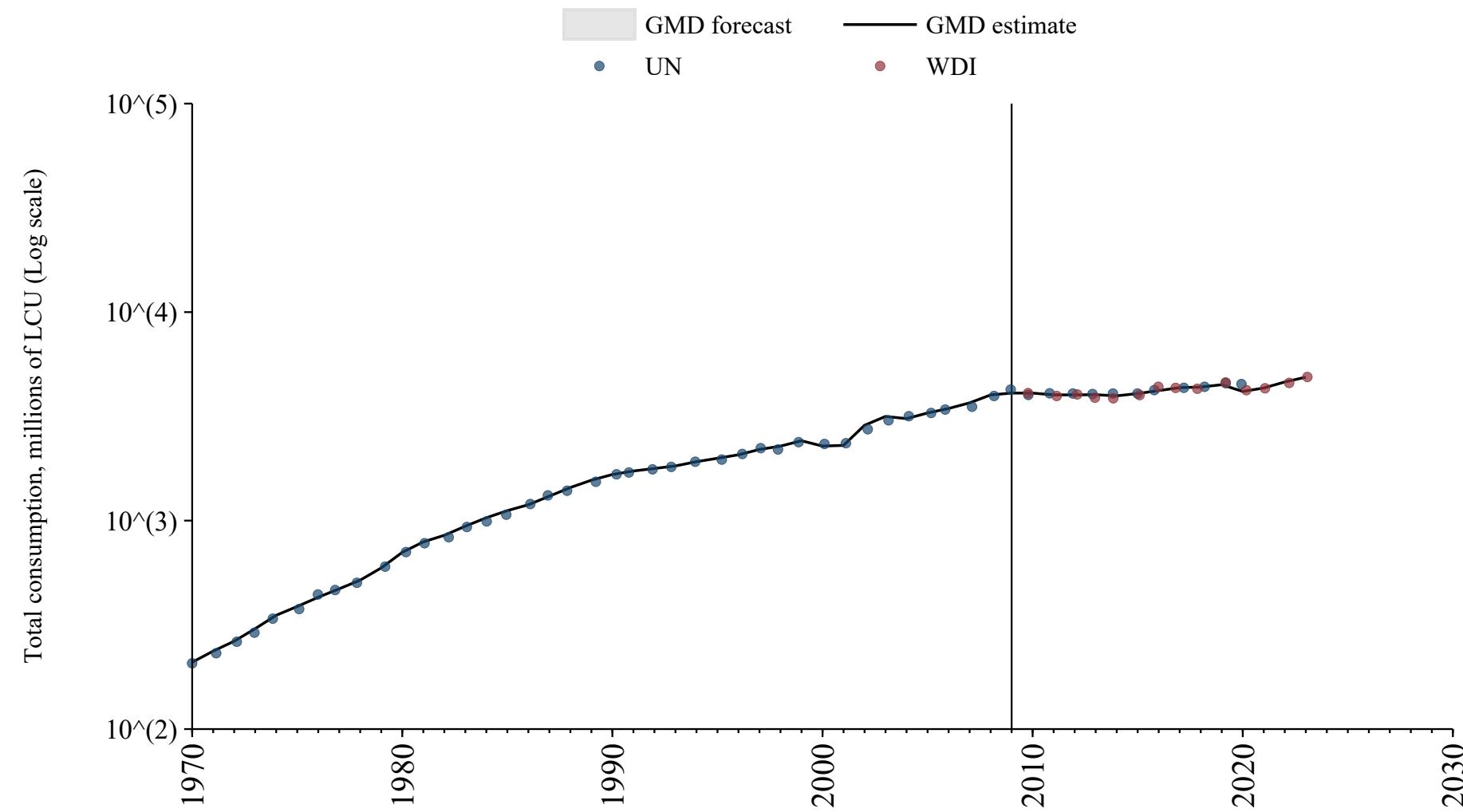
Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



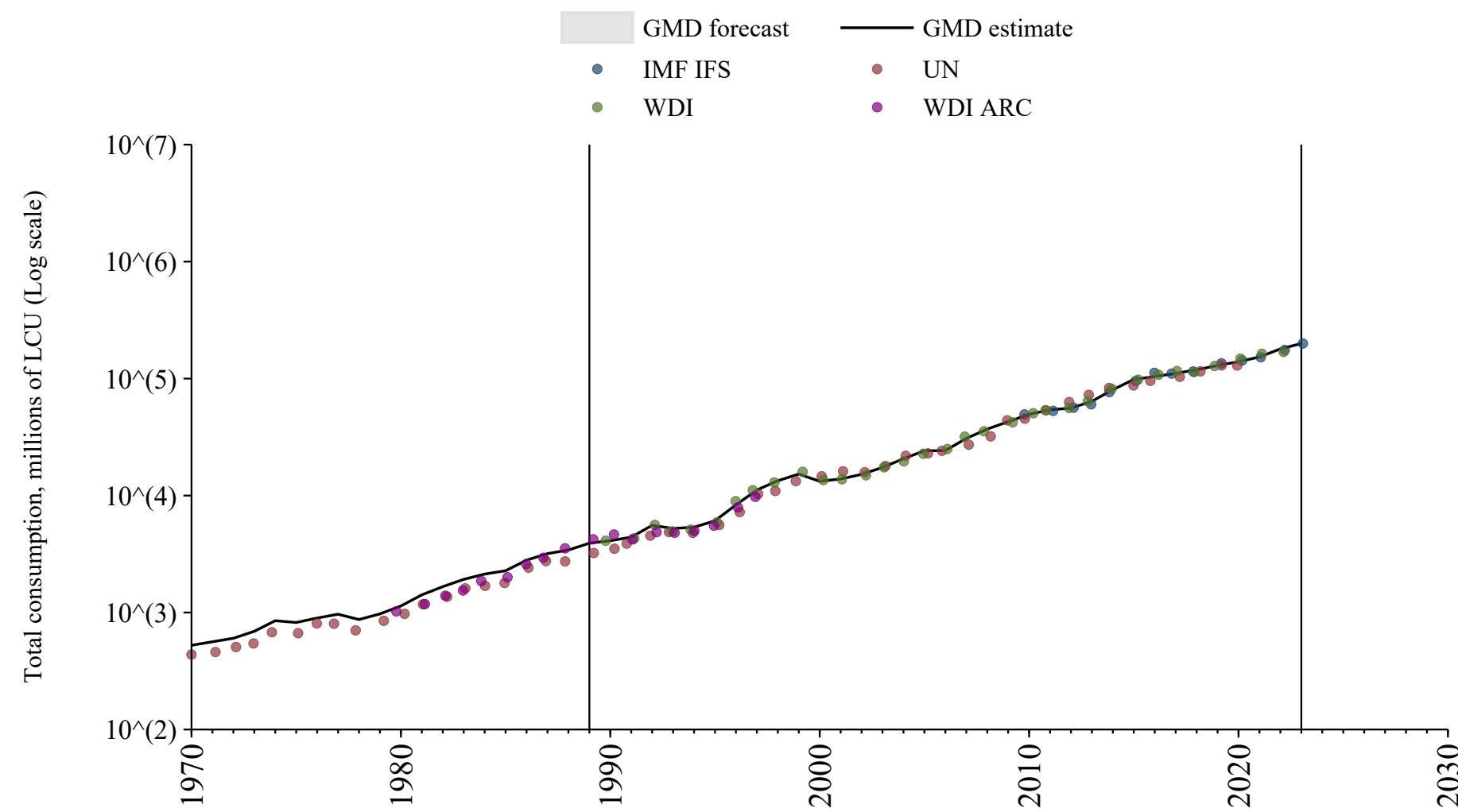
Bermuda

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 101.1%).
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



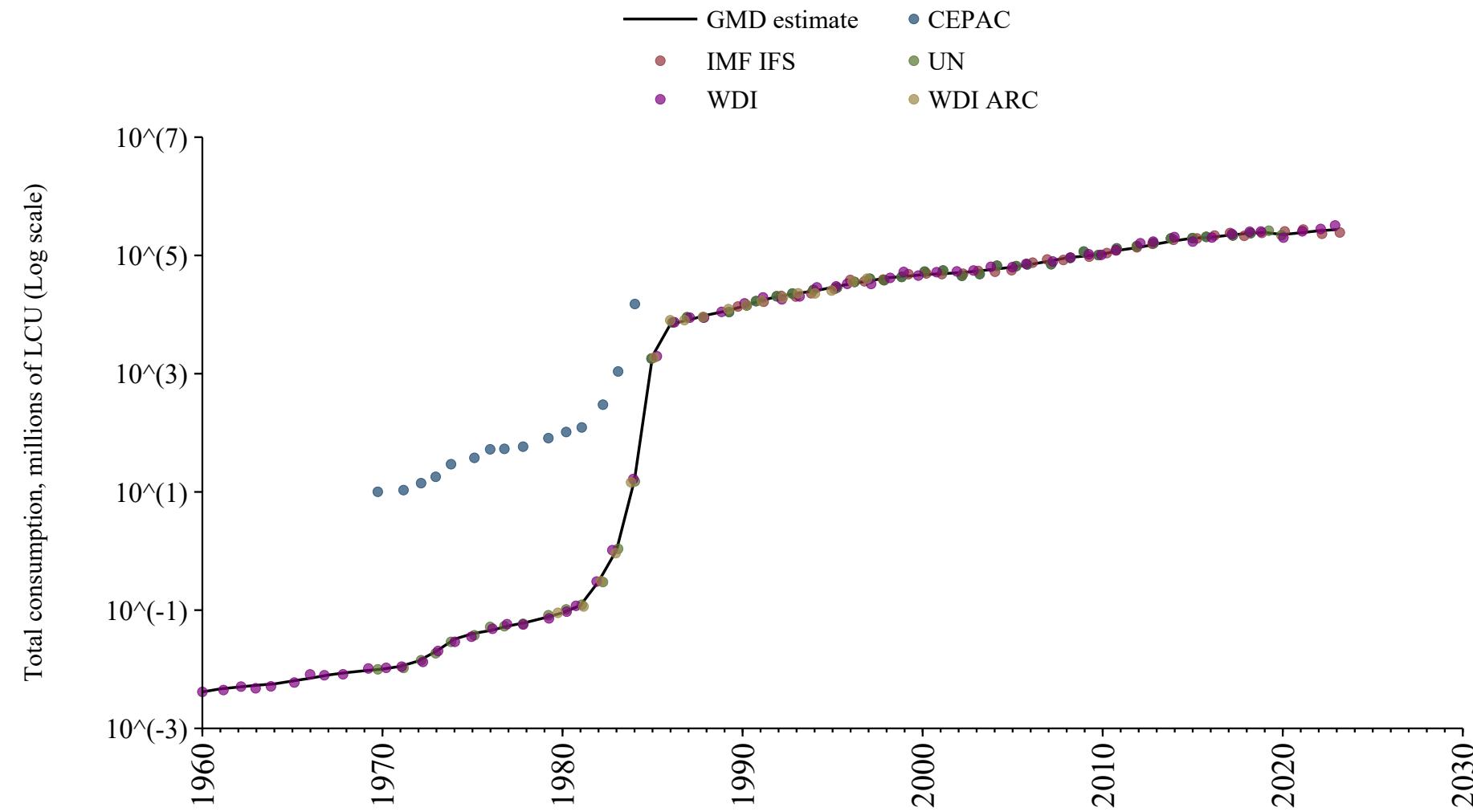
Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 119.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100.3%).



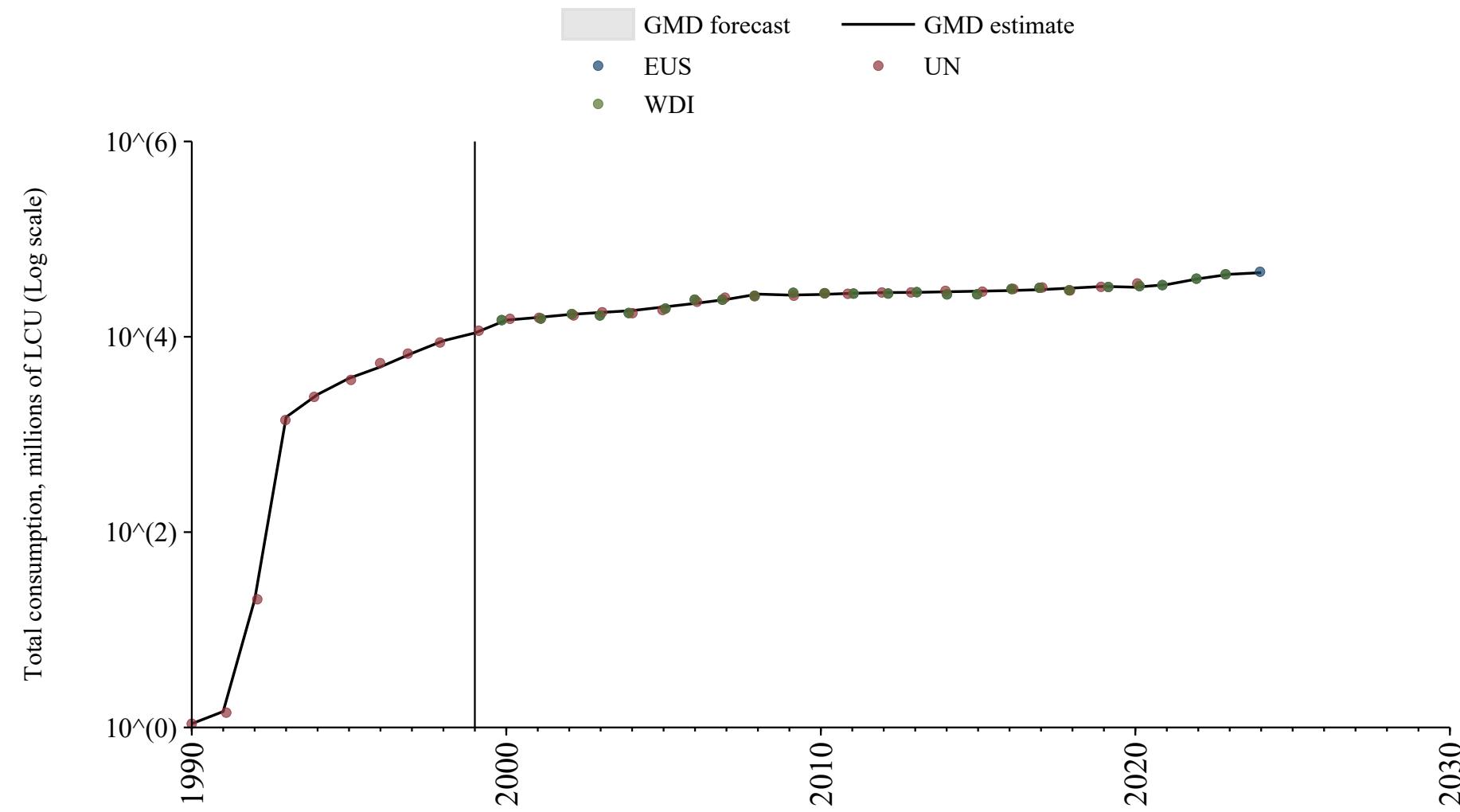
Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



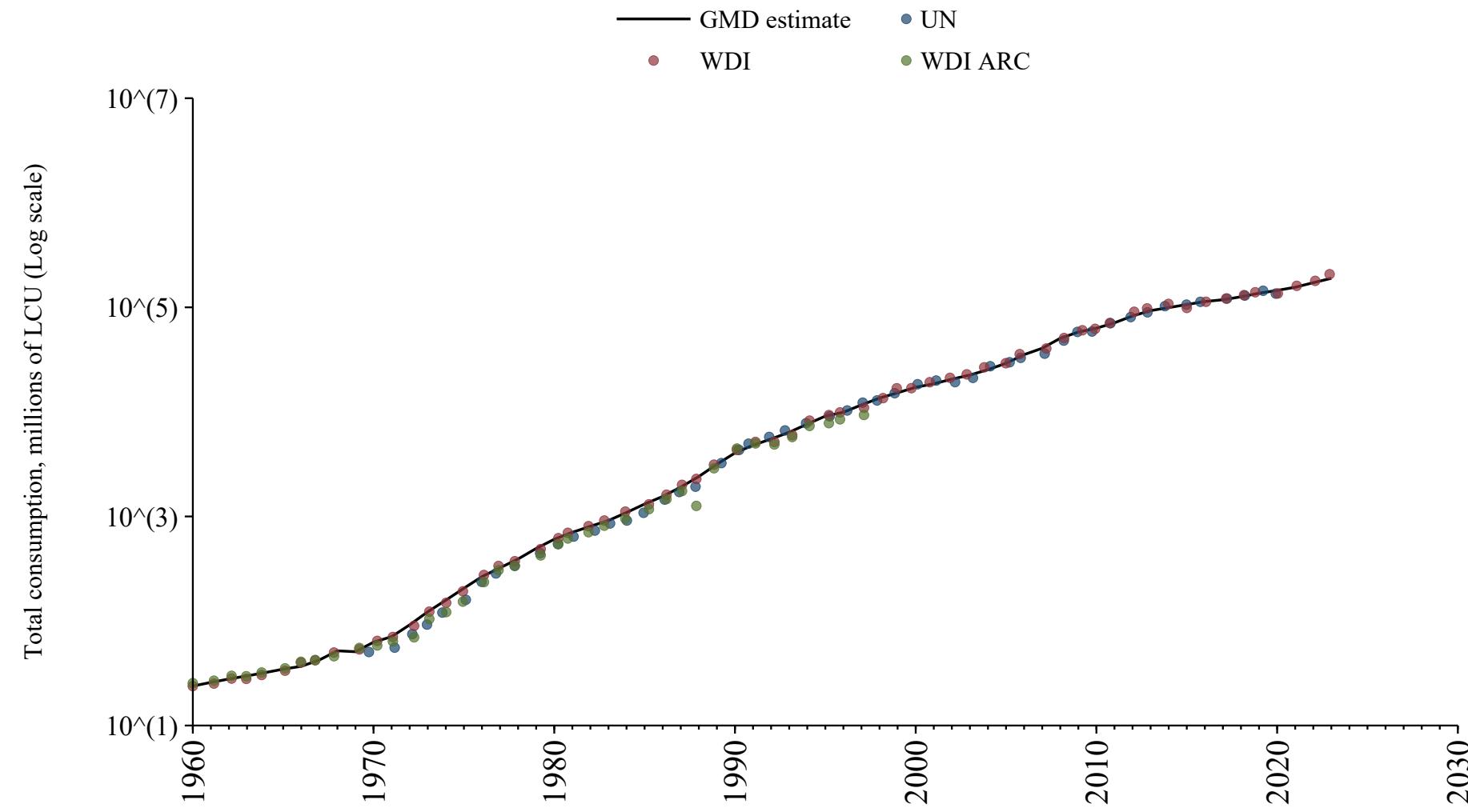
Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Commission (2024)	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



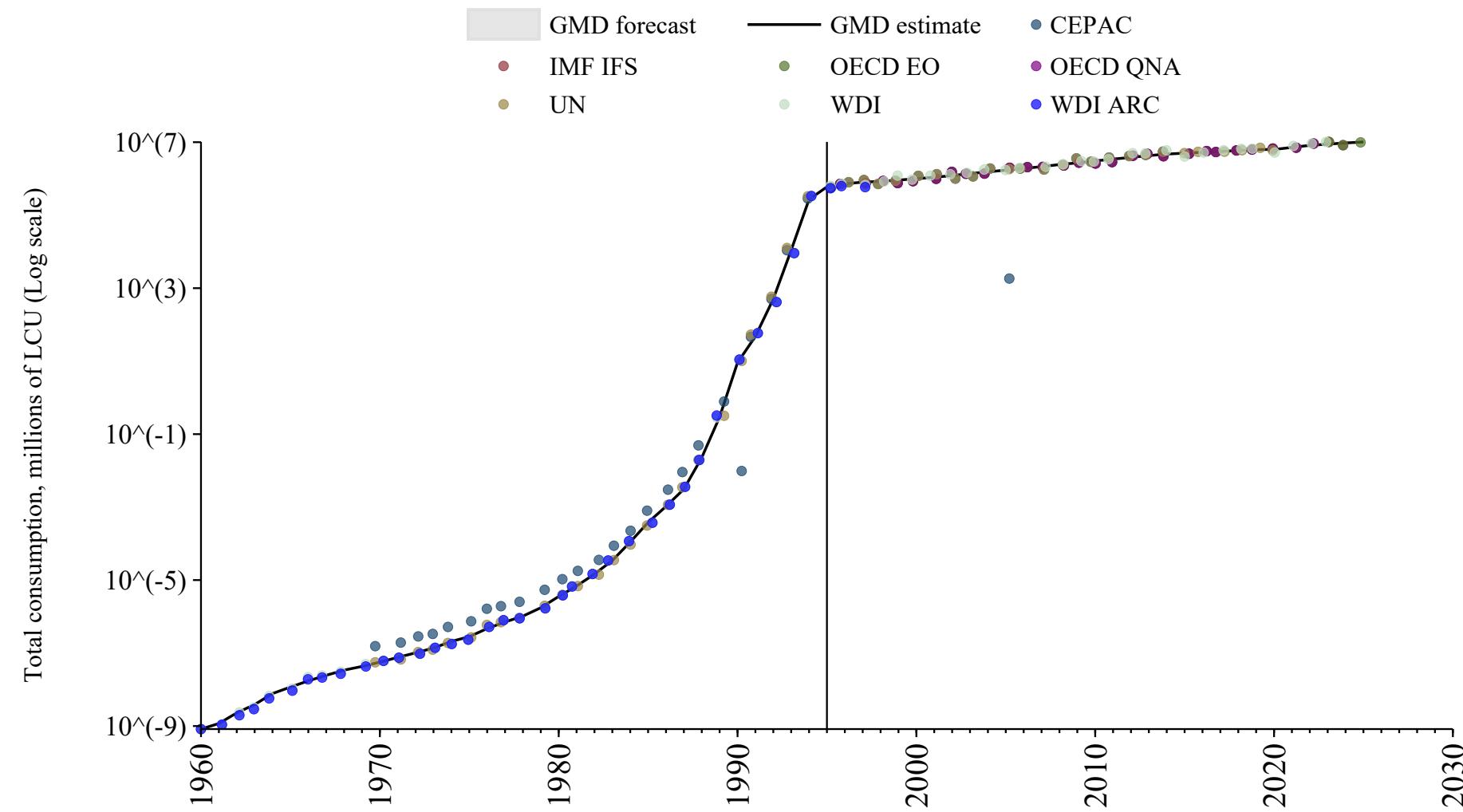
Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



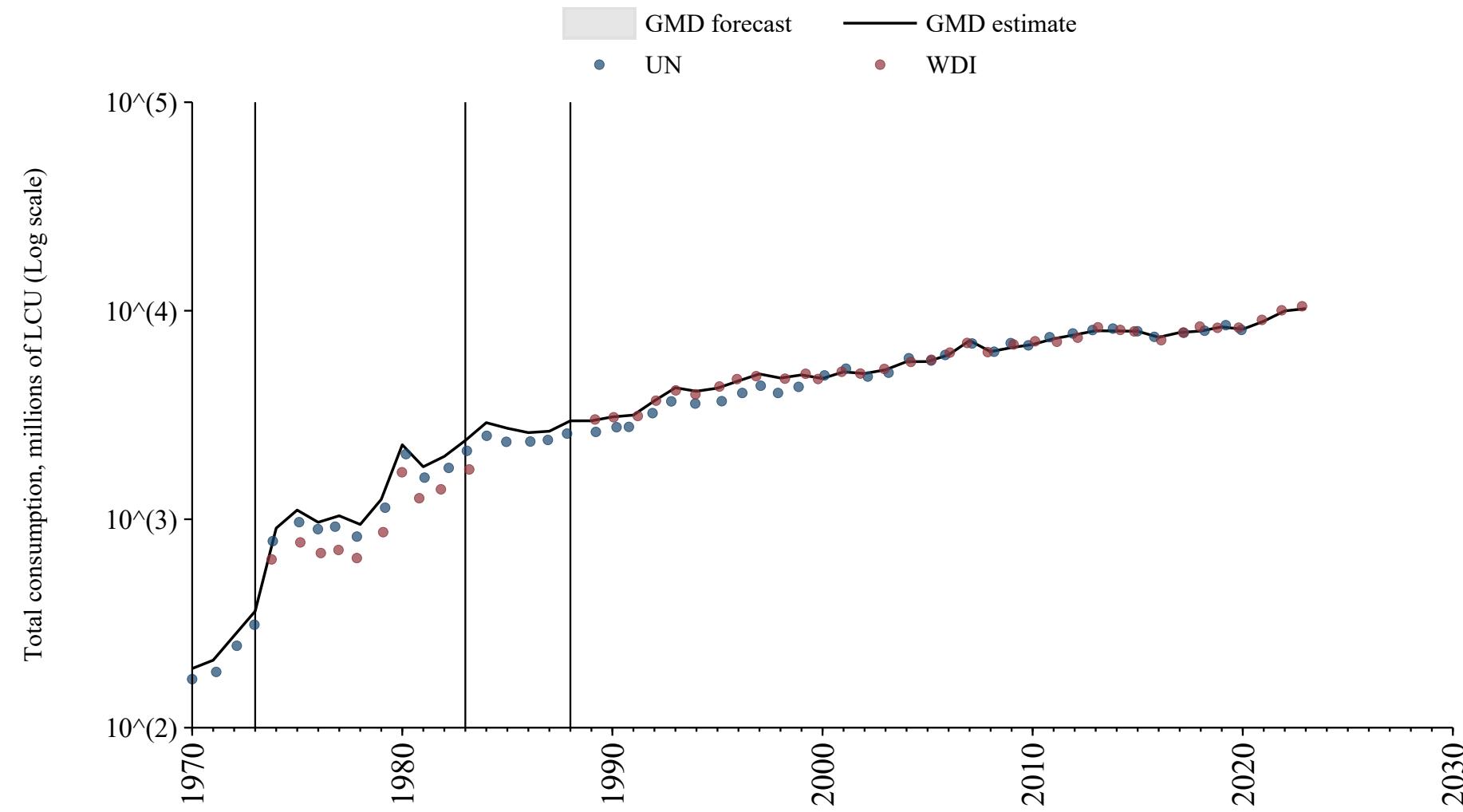
Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1996 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



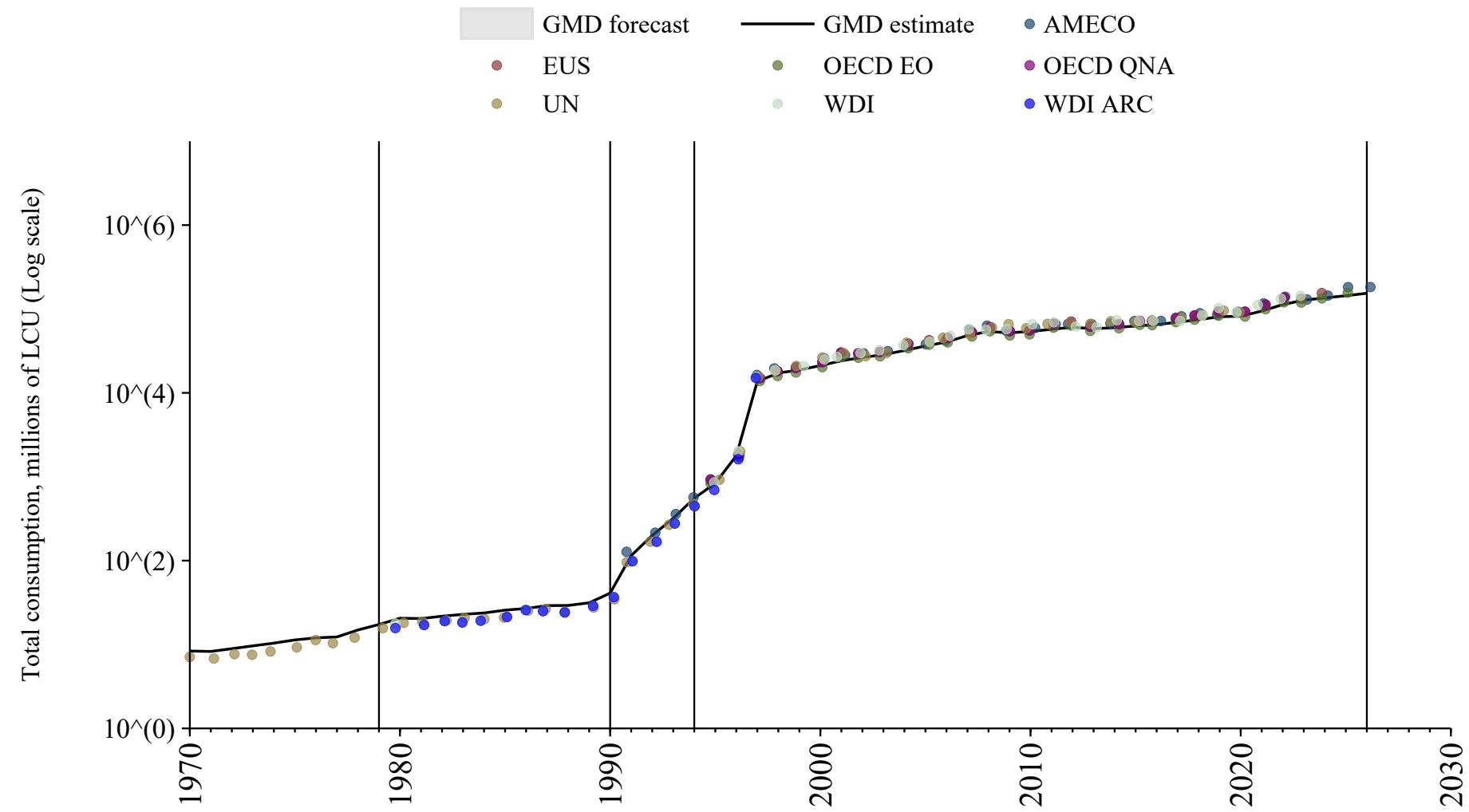
Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 112.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1974 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 141.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1984 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 112.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



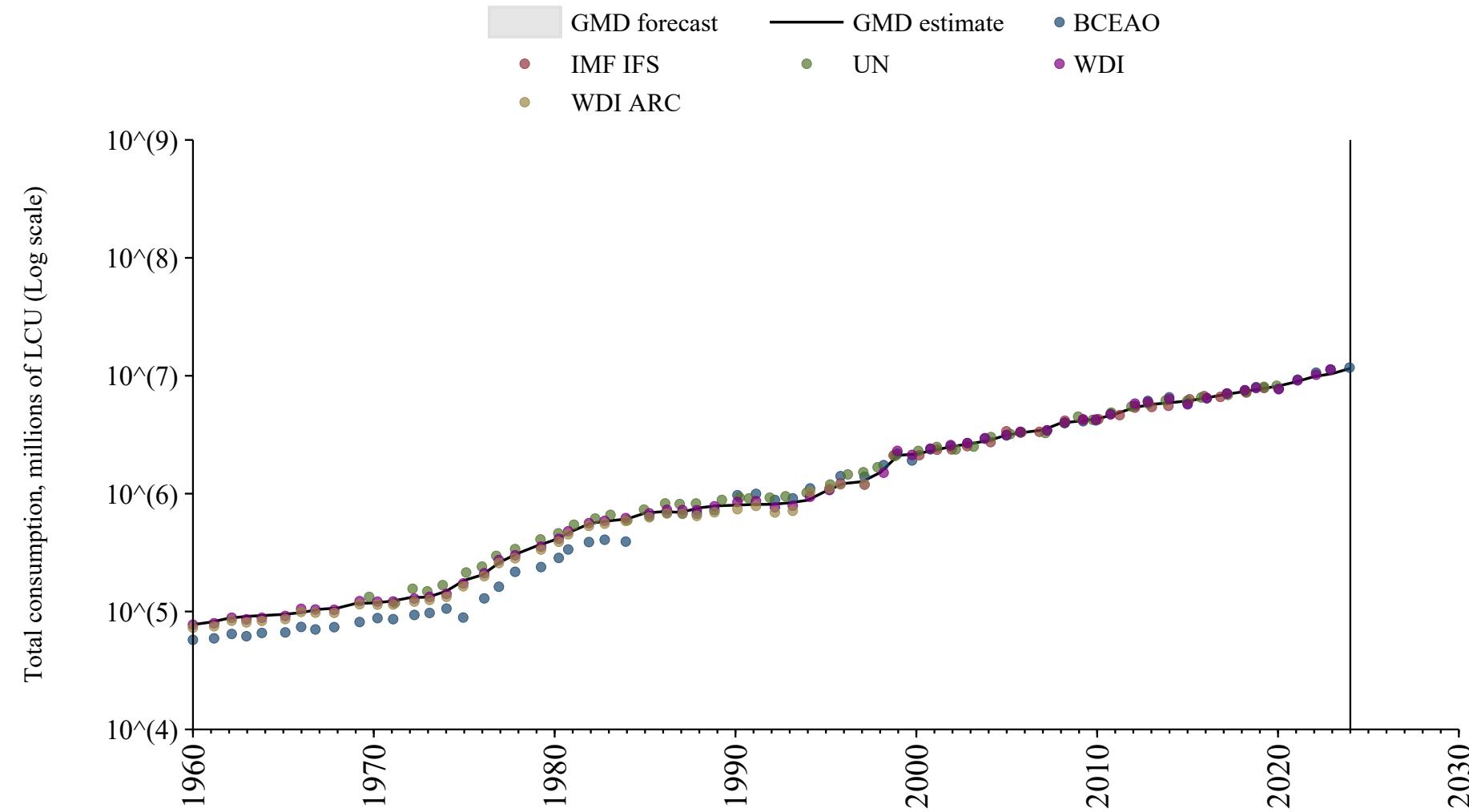
Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 117.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 115.7%).
European Commission (2024)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 90%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 86.7%).



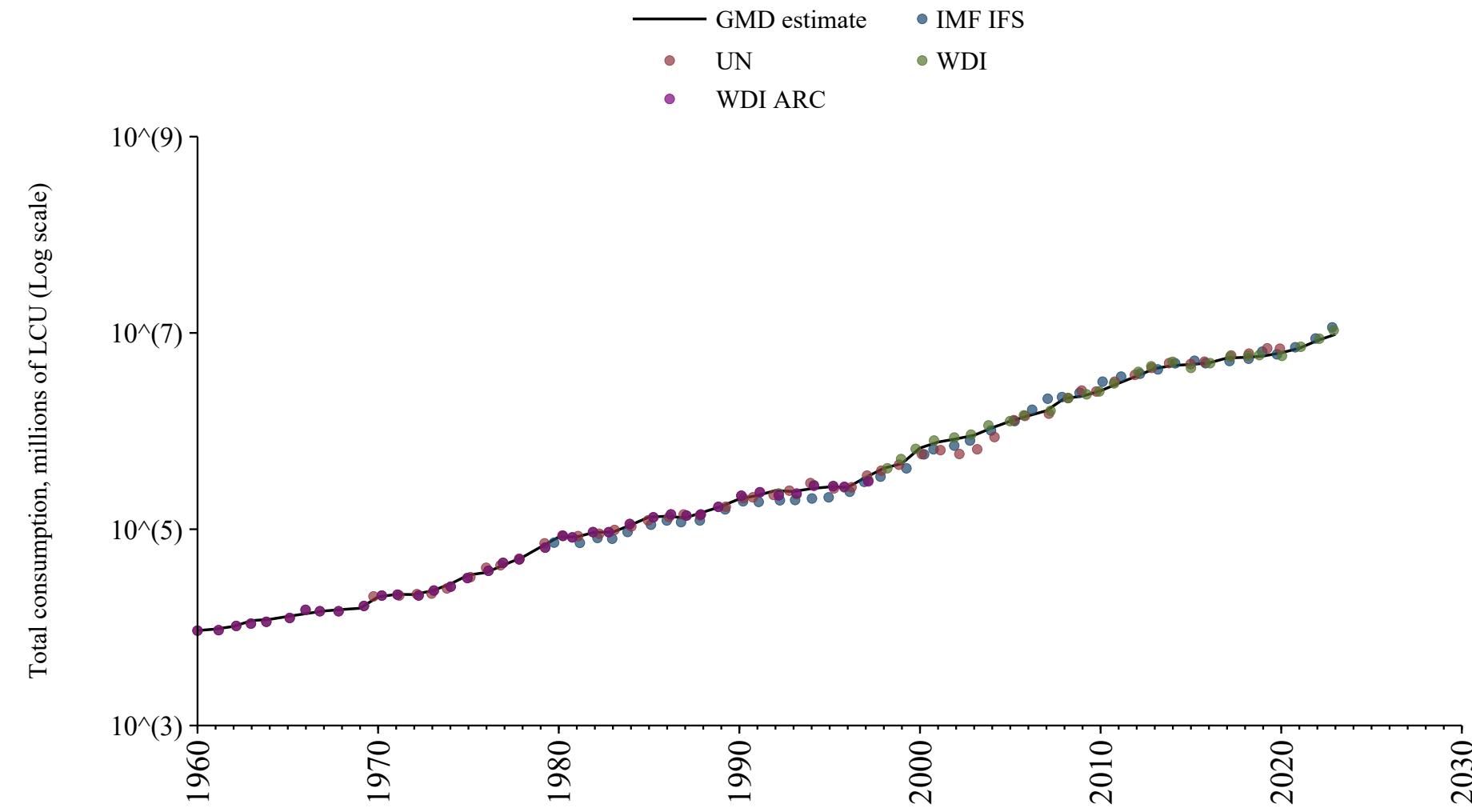
Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



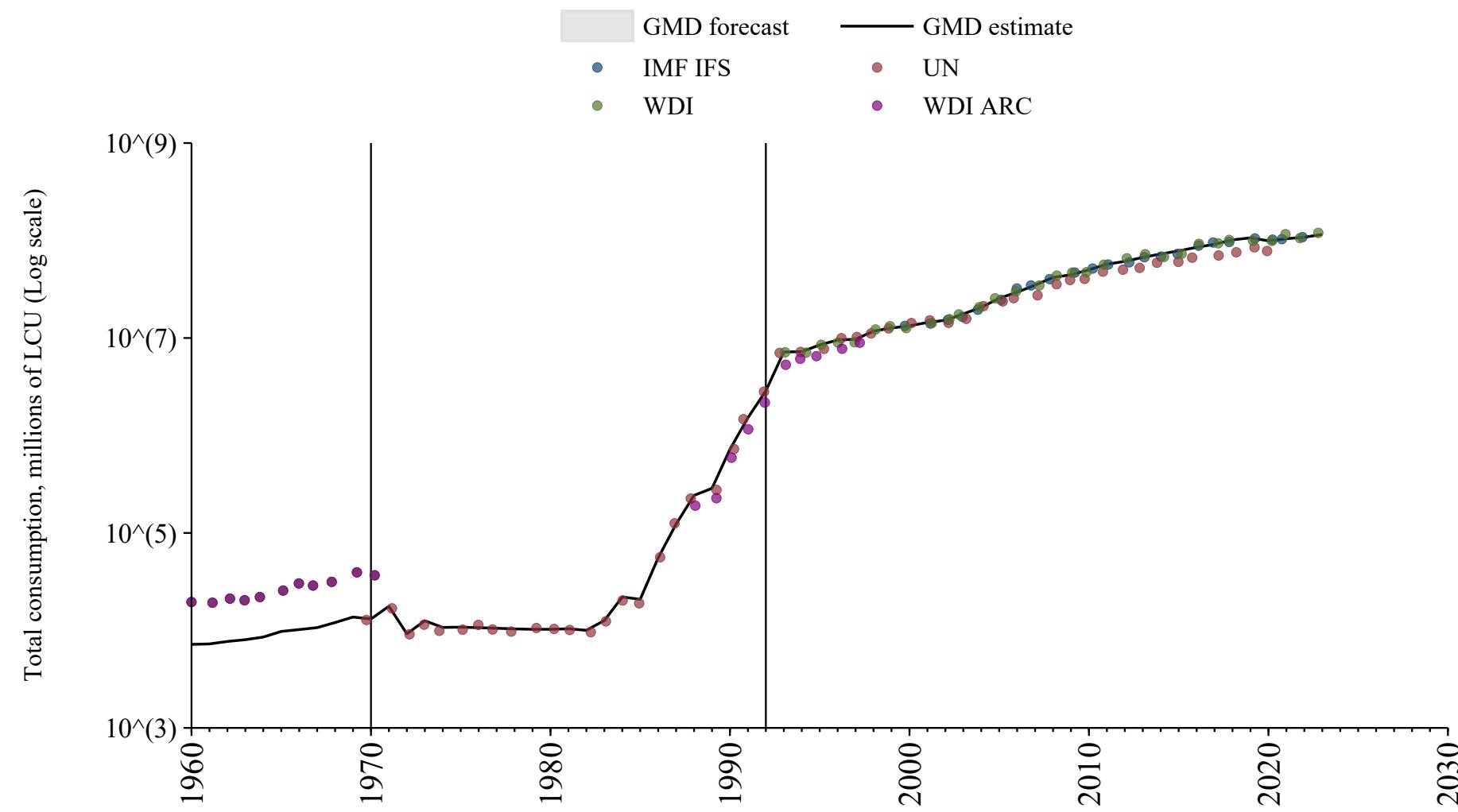
Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



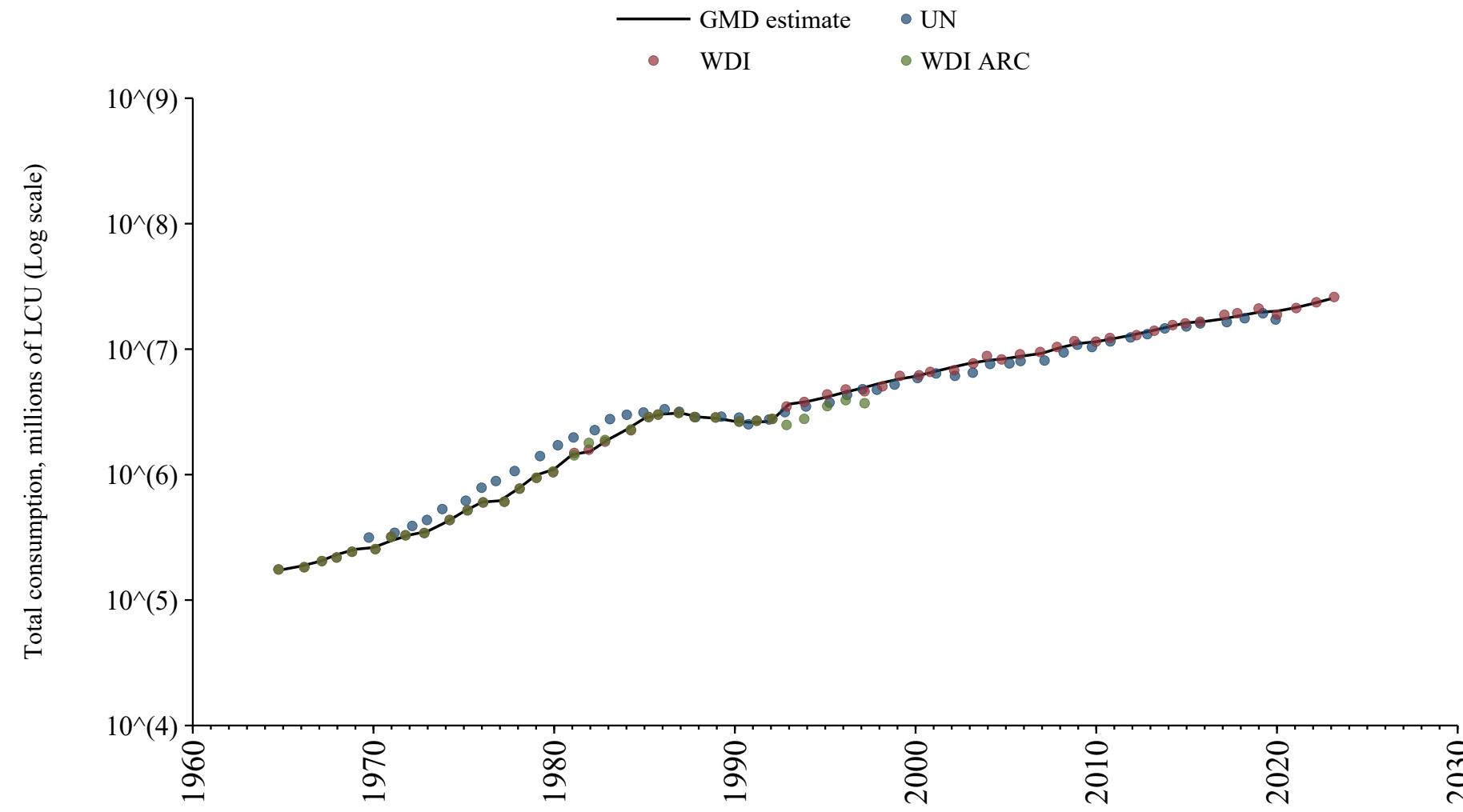
Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 36.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1971 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 102.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



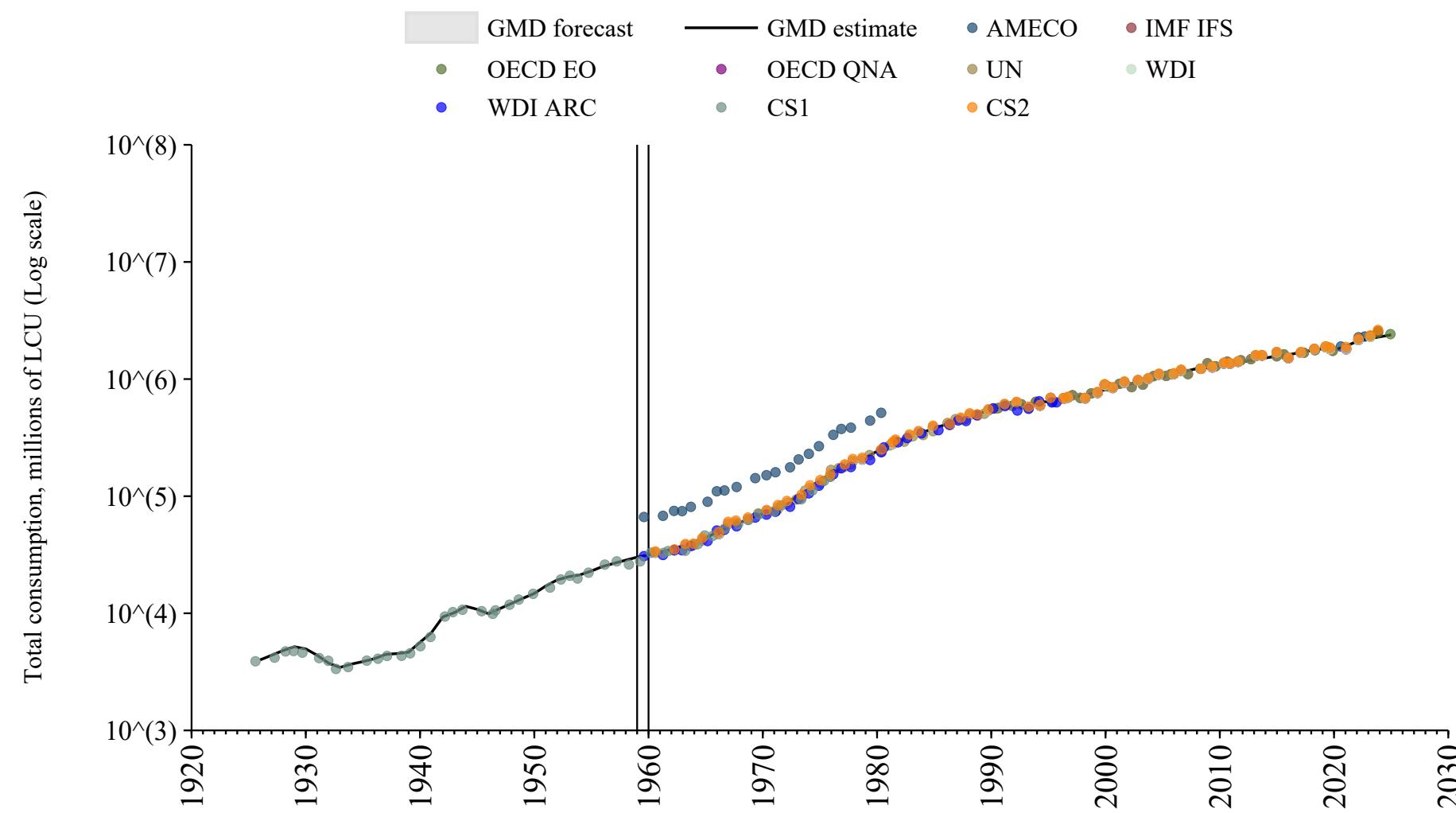
Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



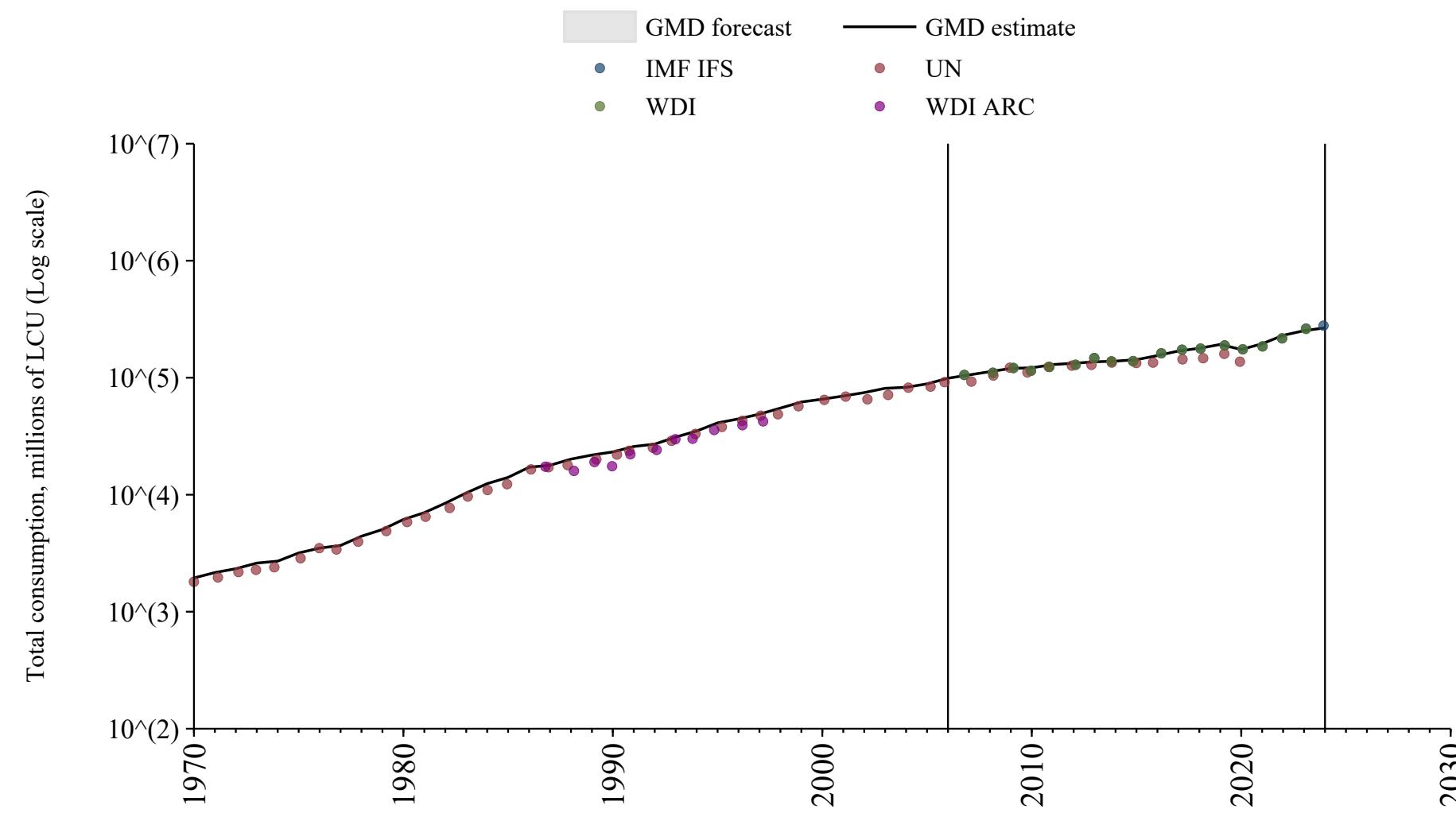
Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Statistics Canada	1926 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.6%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 47.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1961 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



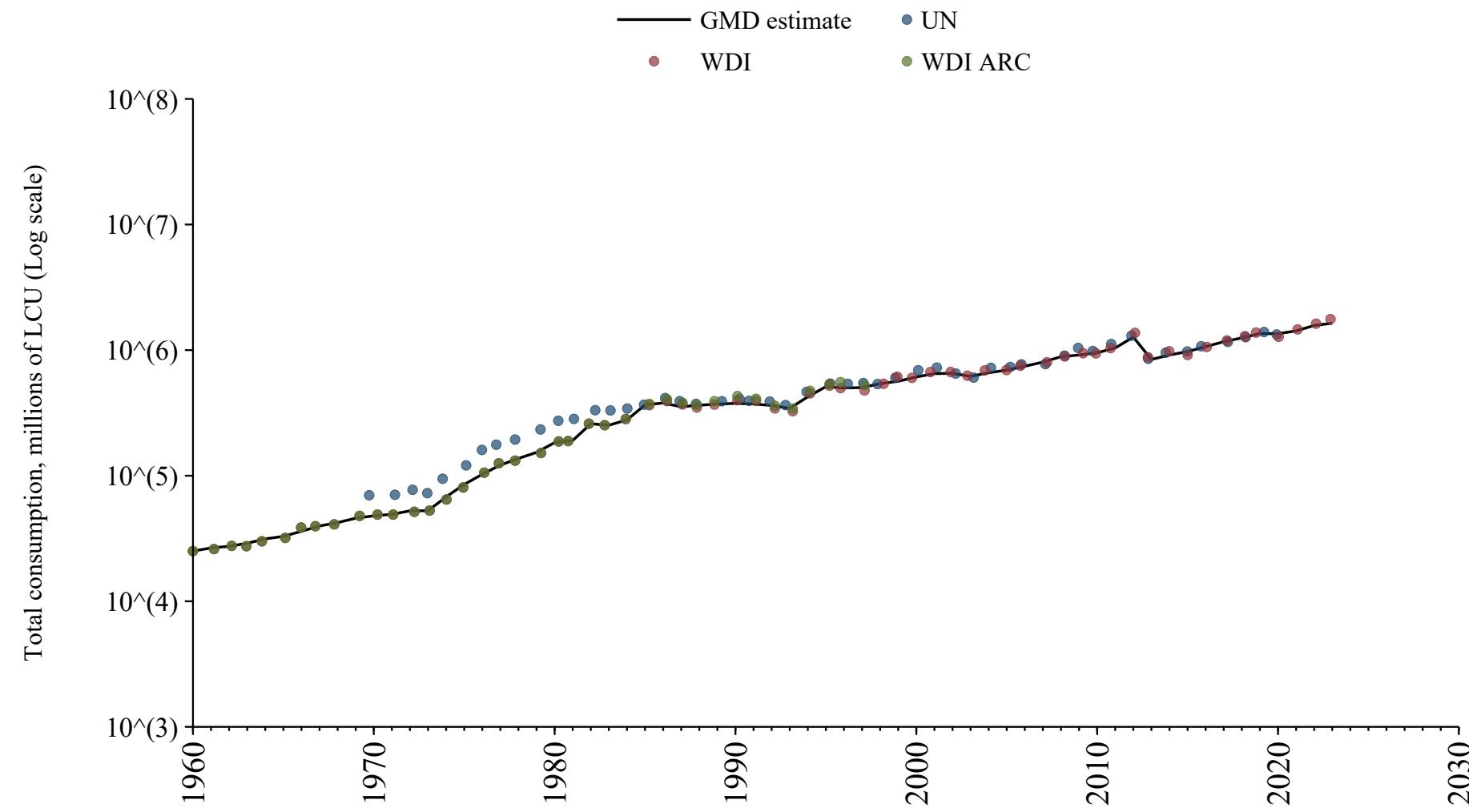
Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007: (ratio = 107.7%).
World Bank (2024)	2007 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.1%).



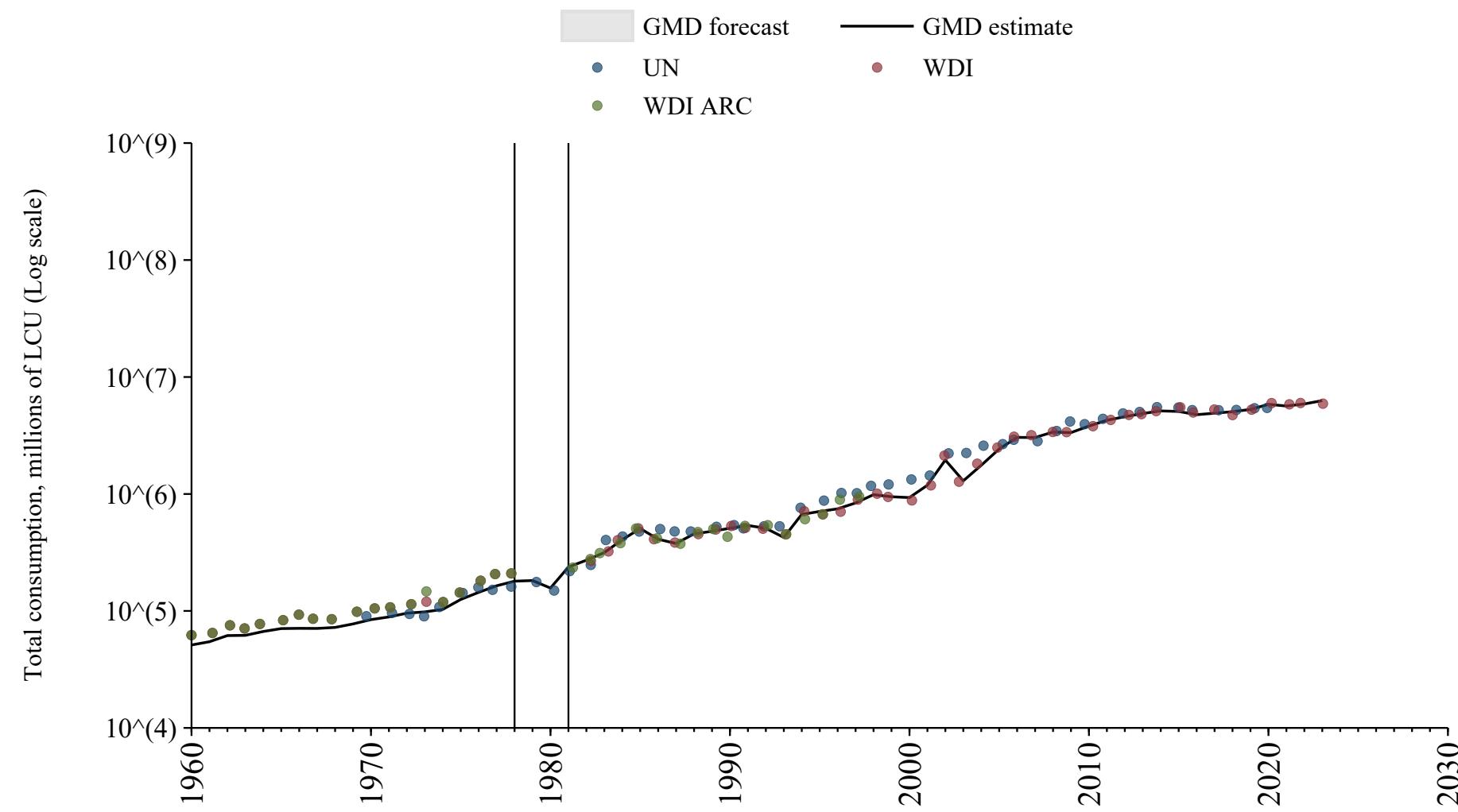
Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



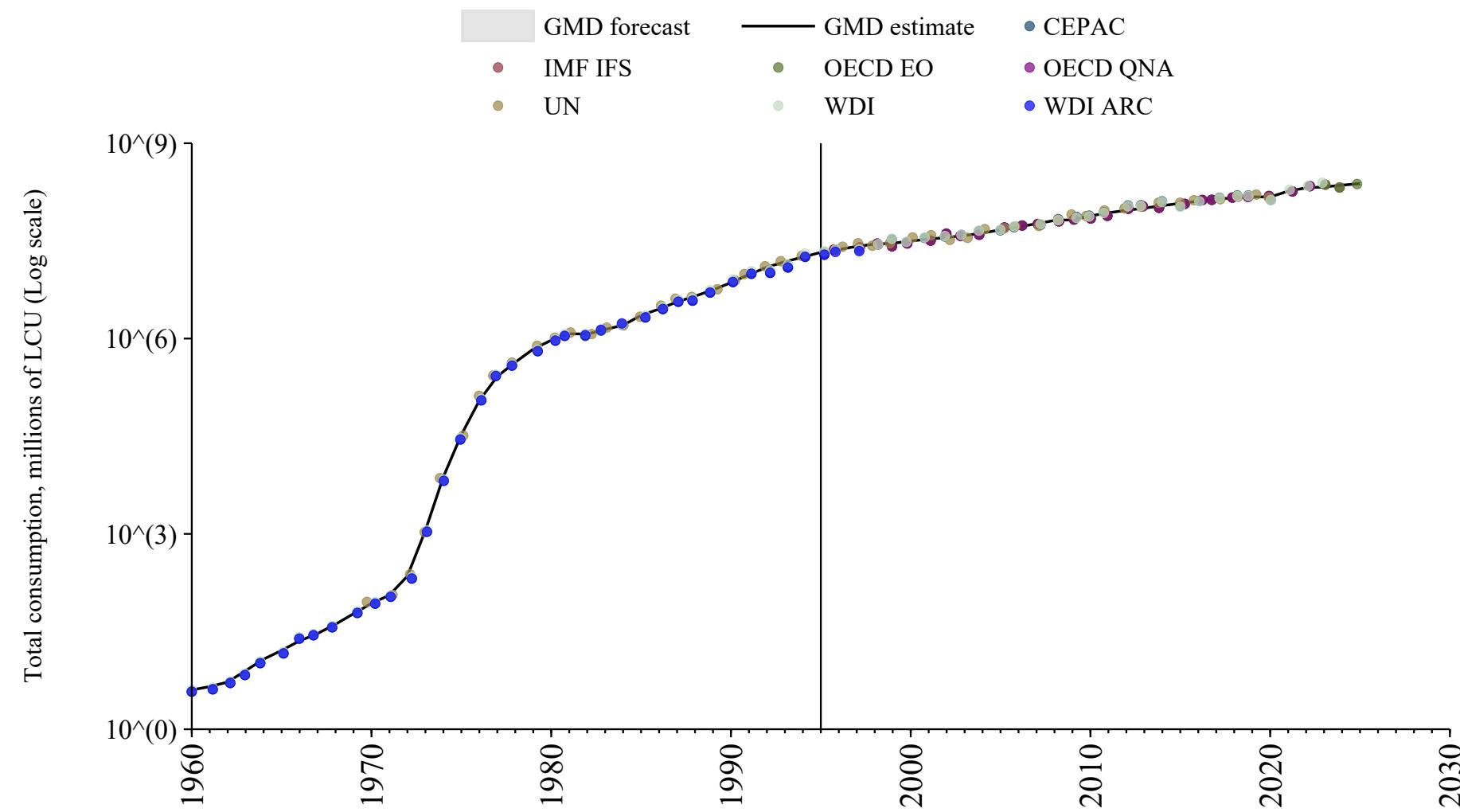
Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 82.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1979 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 107.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1982 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



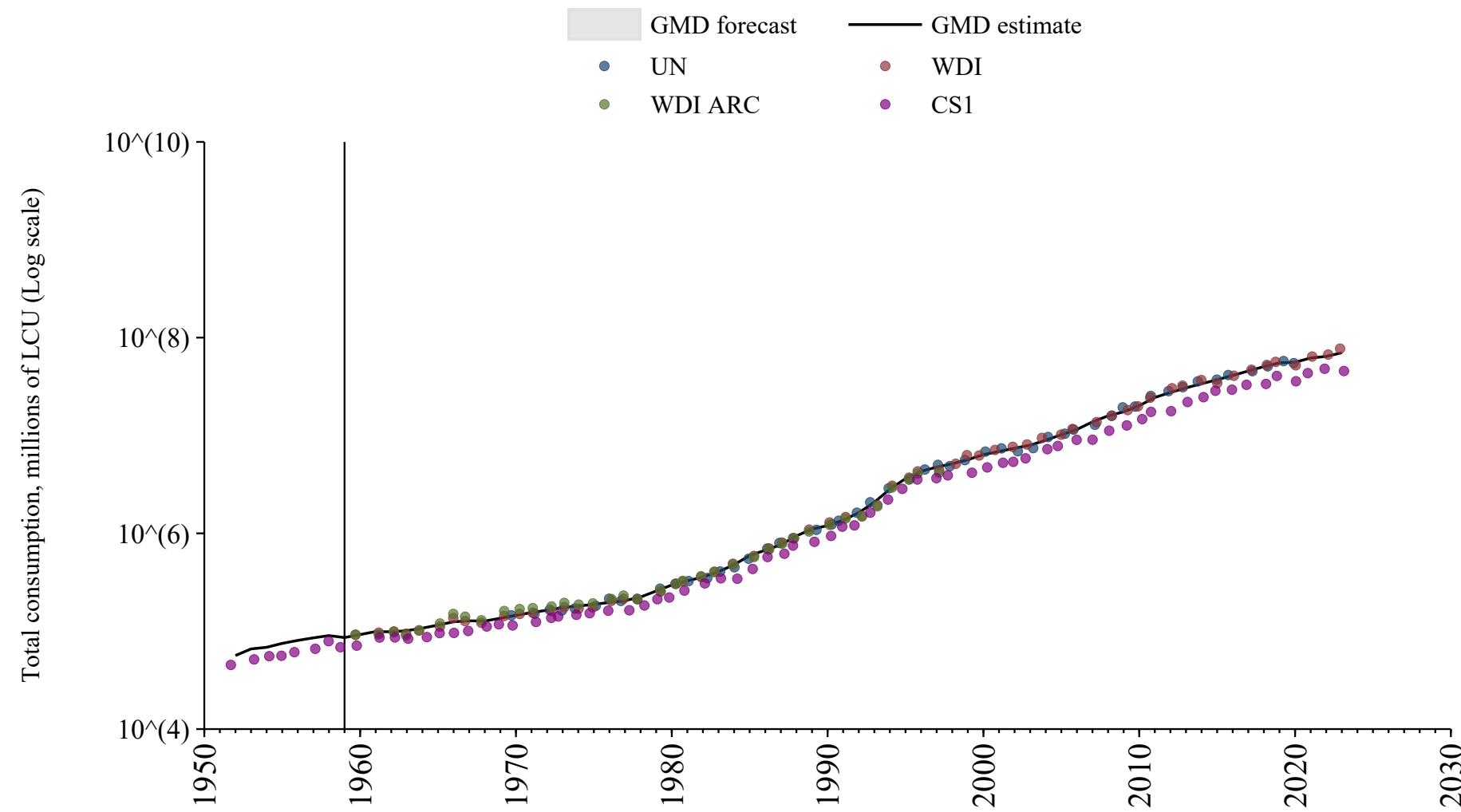
Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1996 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



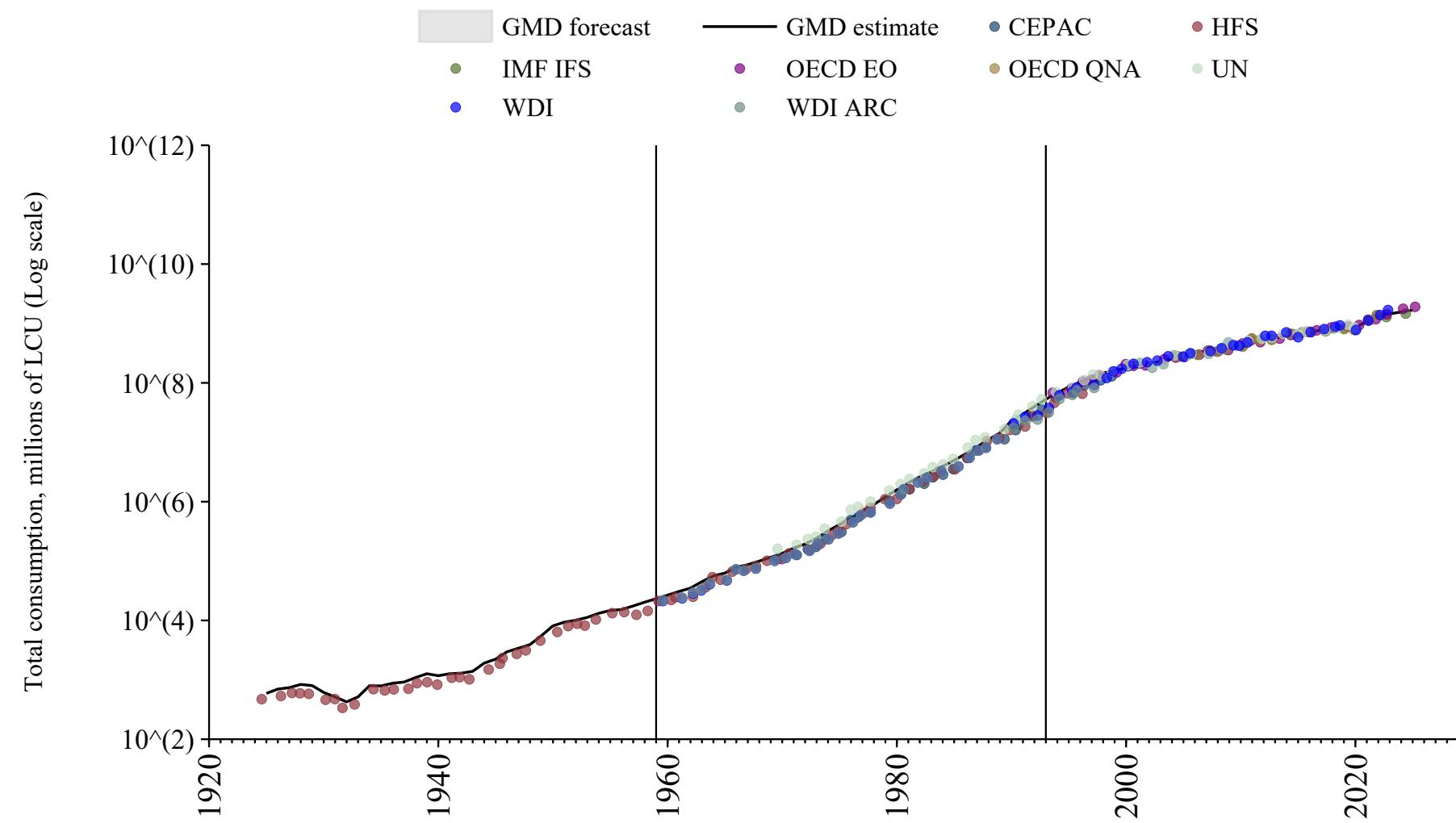
China

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bureau of Statistics of China (2024)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 124.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



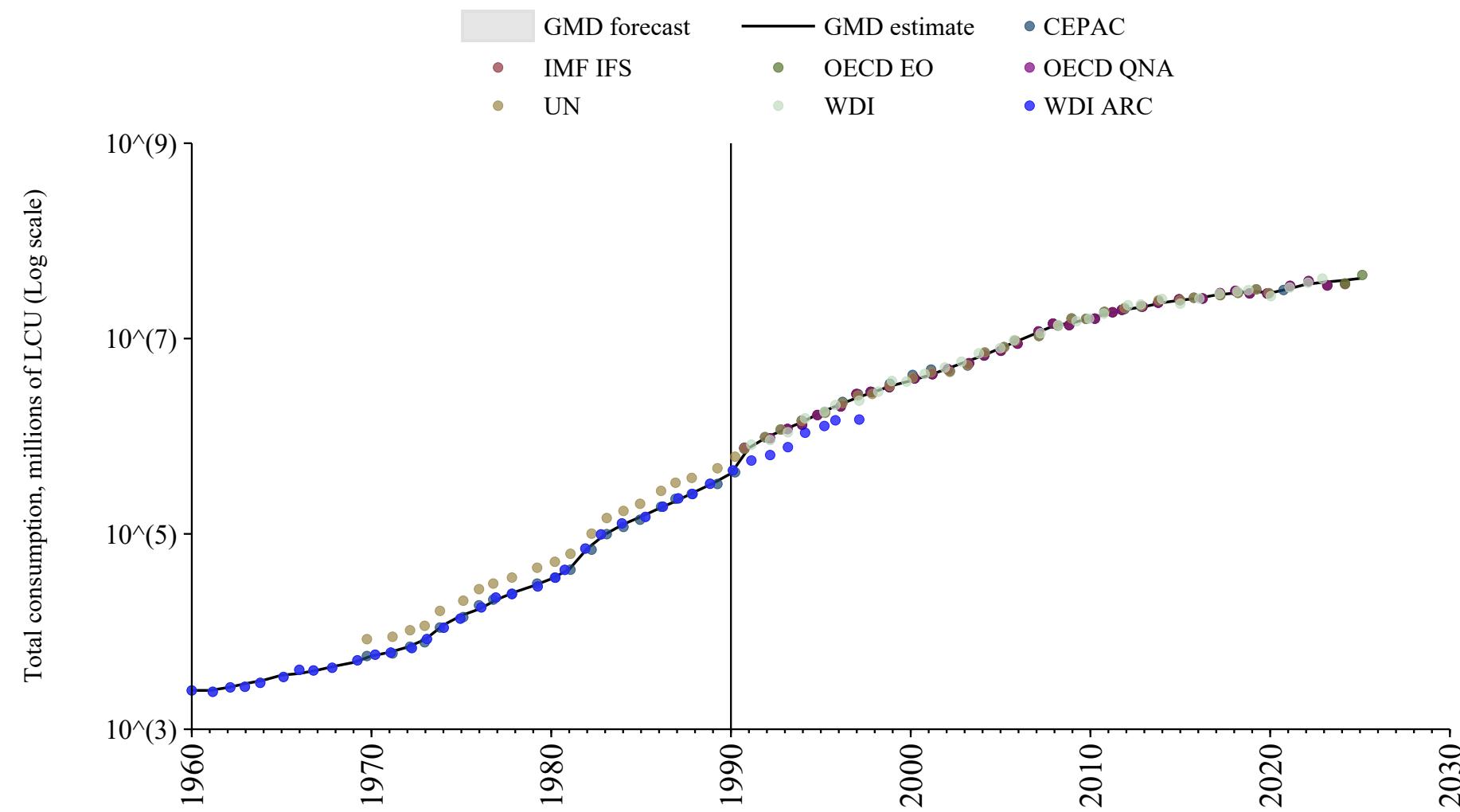
Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1925 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 125.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 125.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1994 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



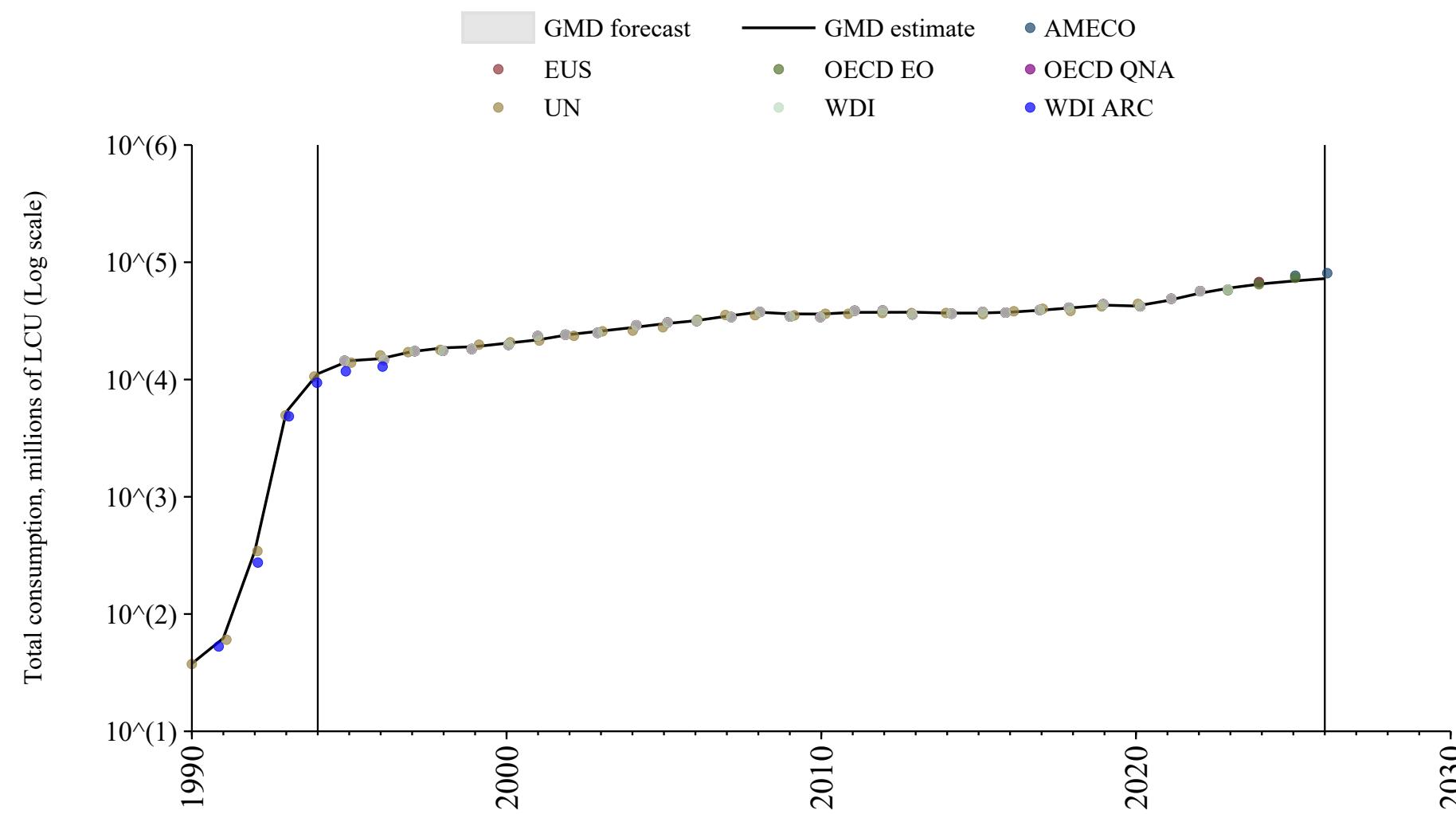
Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1991 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



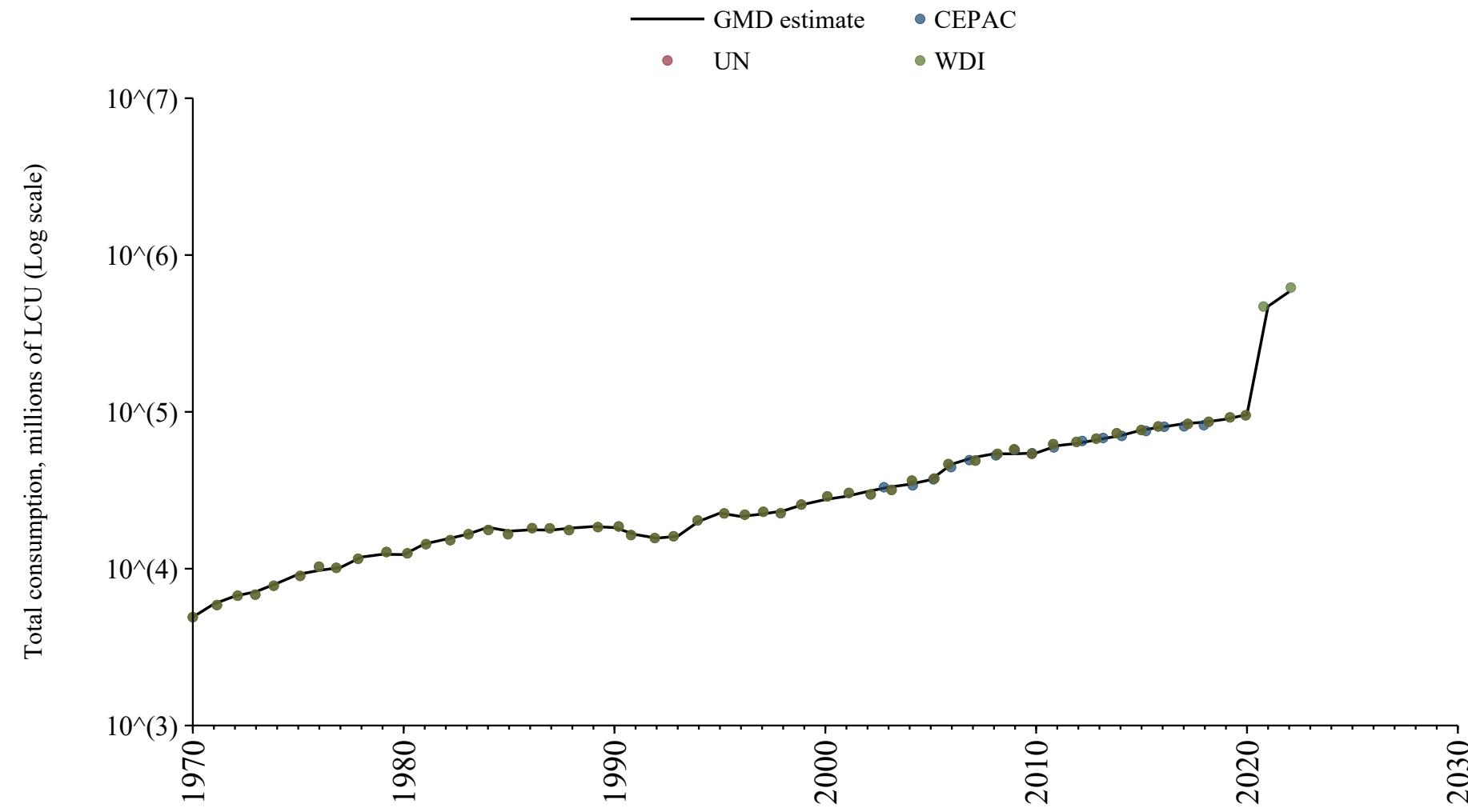
Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.7%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 95.7%).



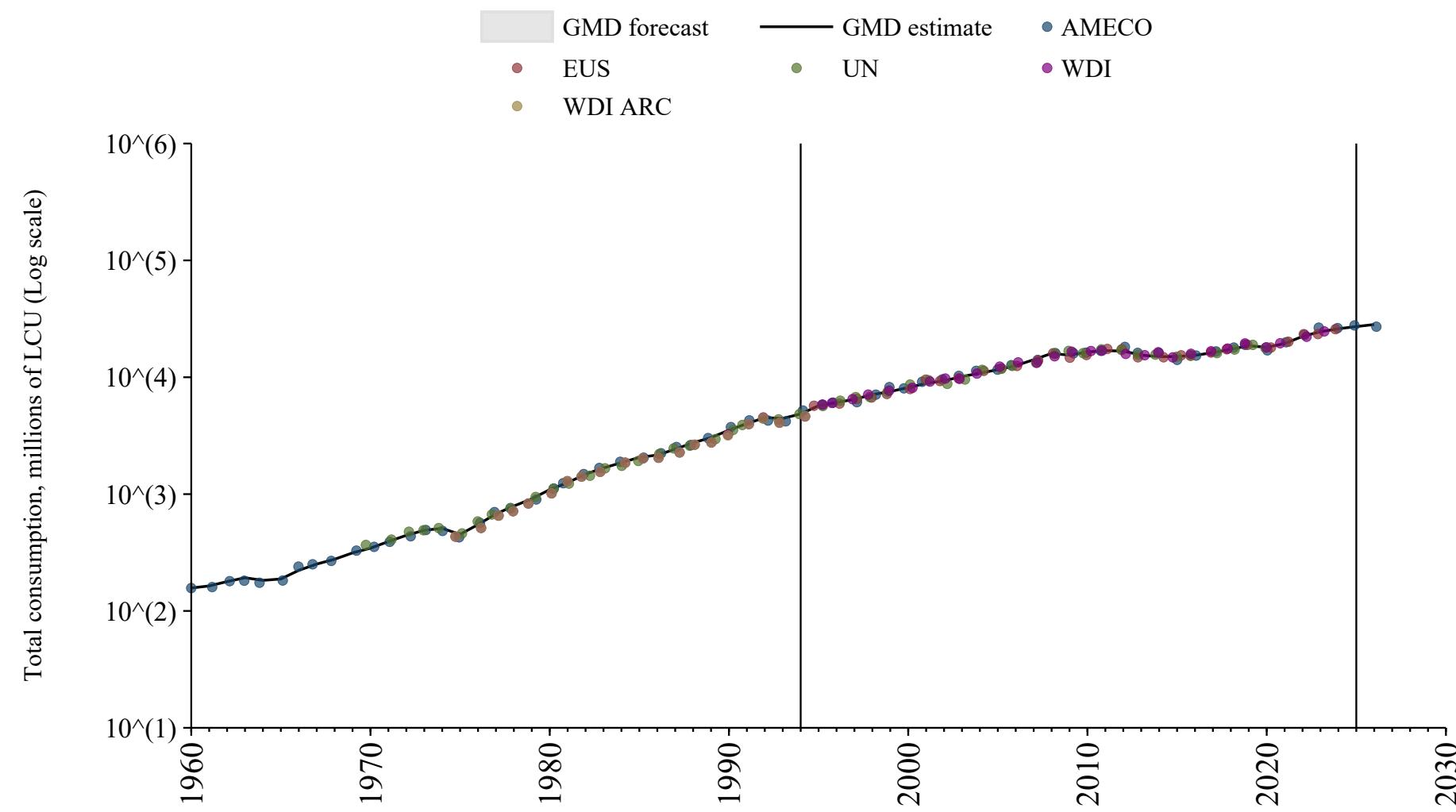
Cuba

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



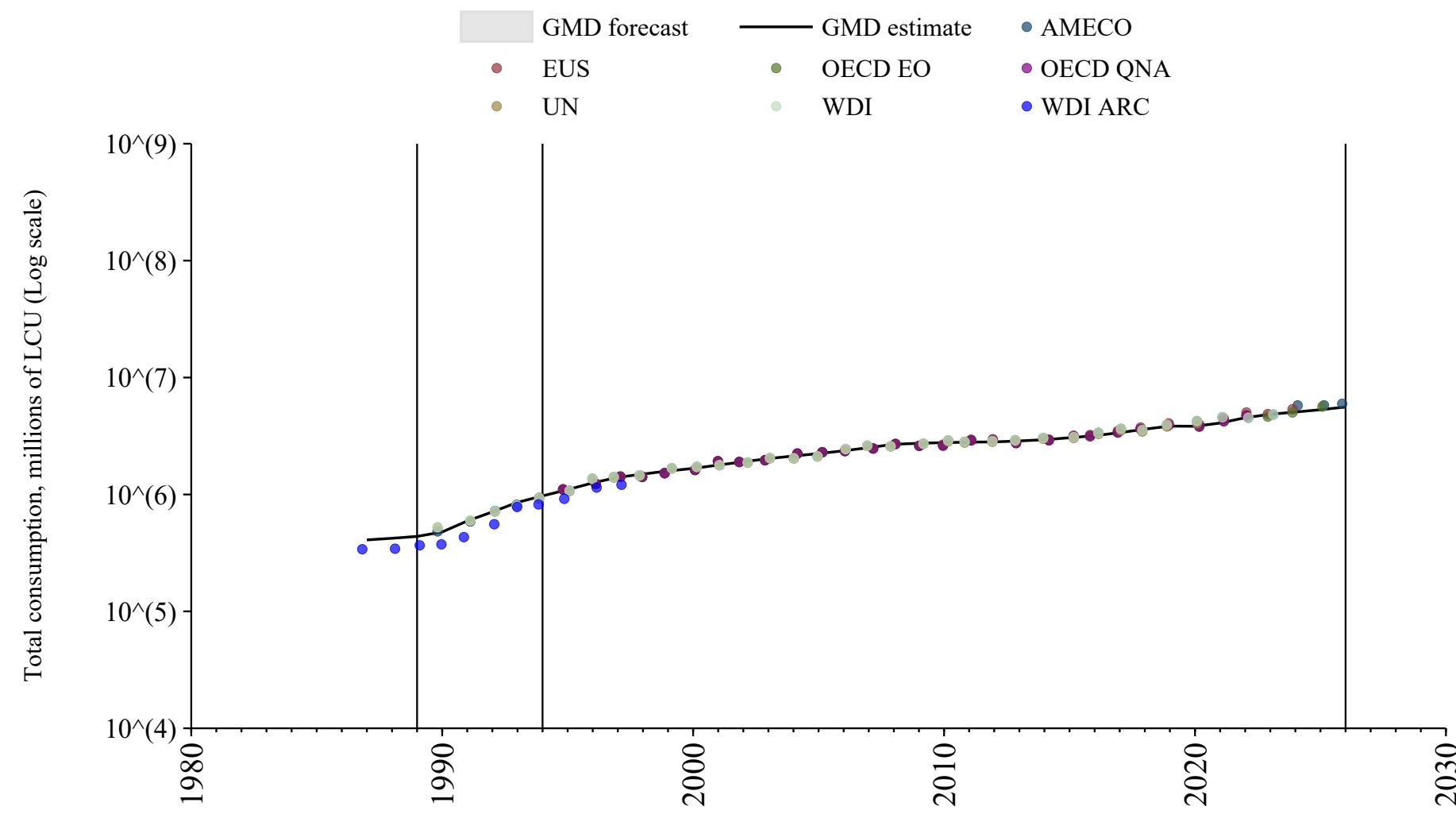
Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.1%).



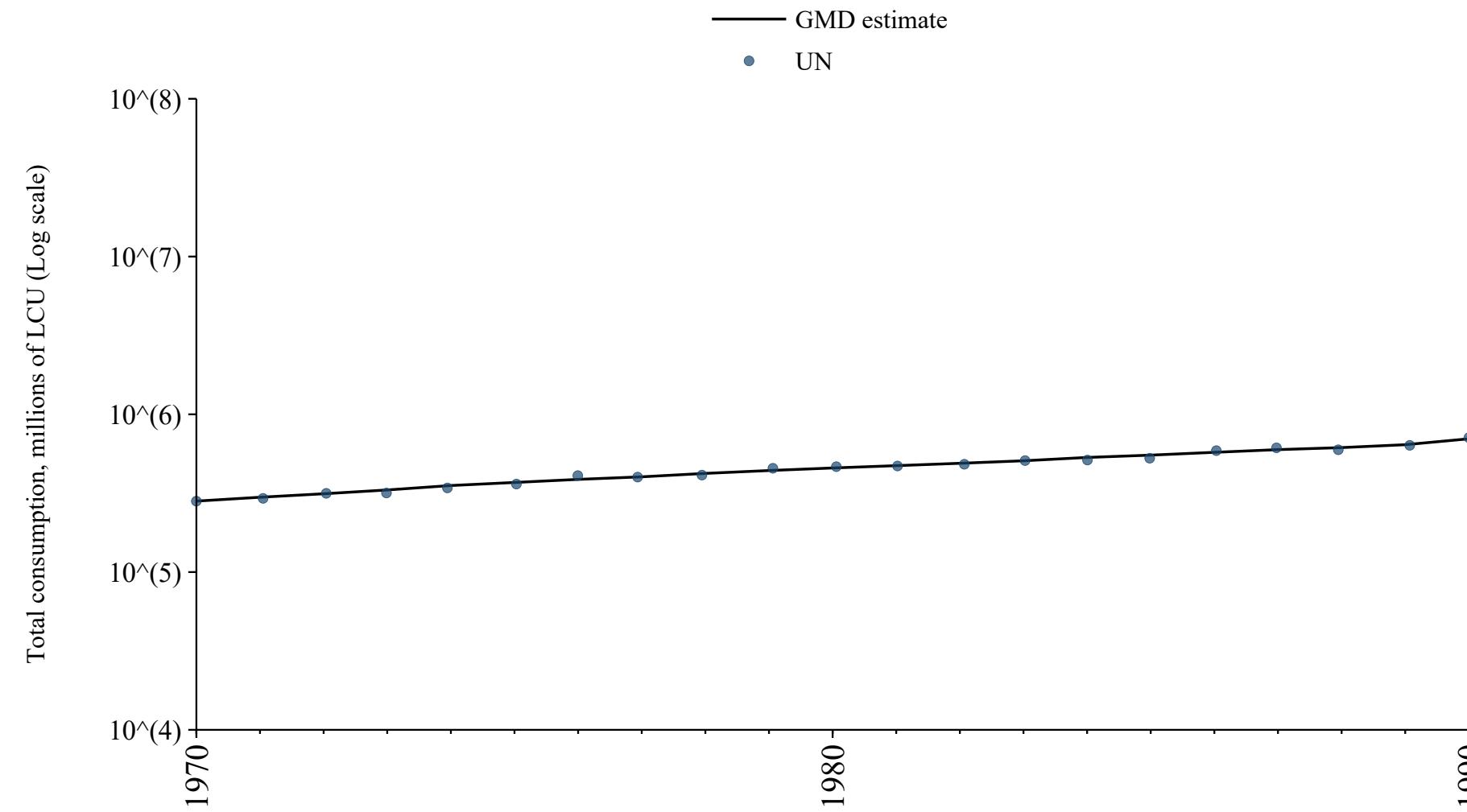
Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 120.2%)
European Commission (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 98.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 93.5%).



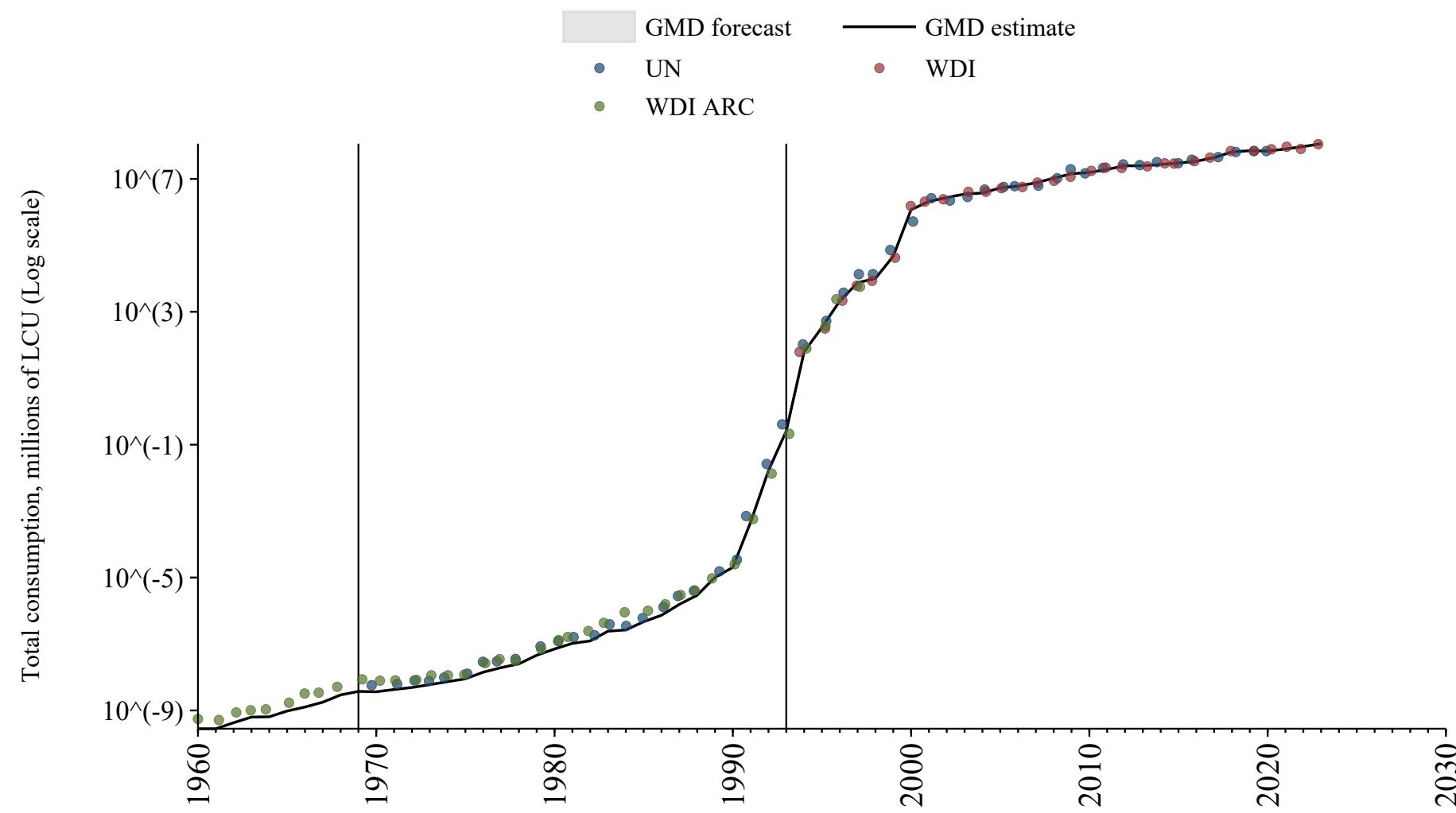
Czechoslovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.



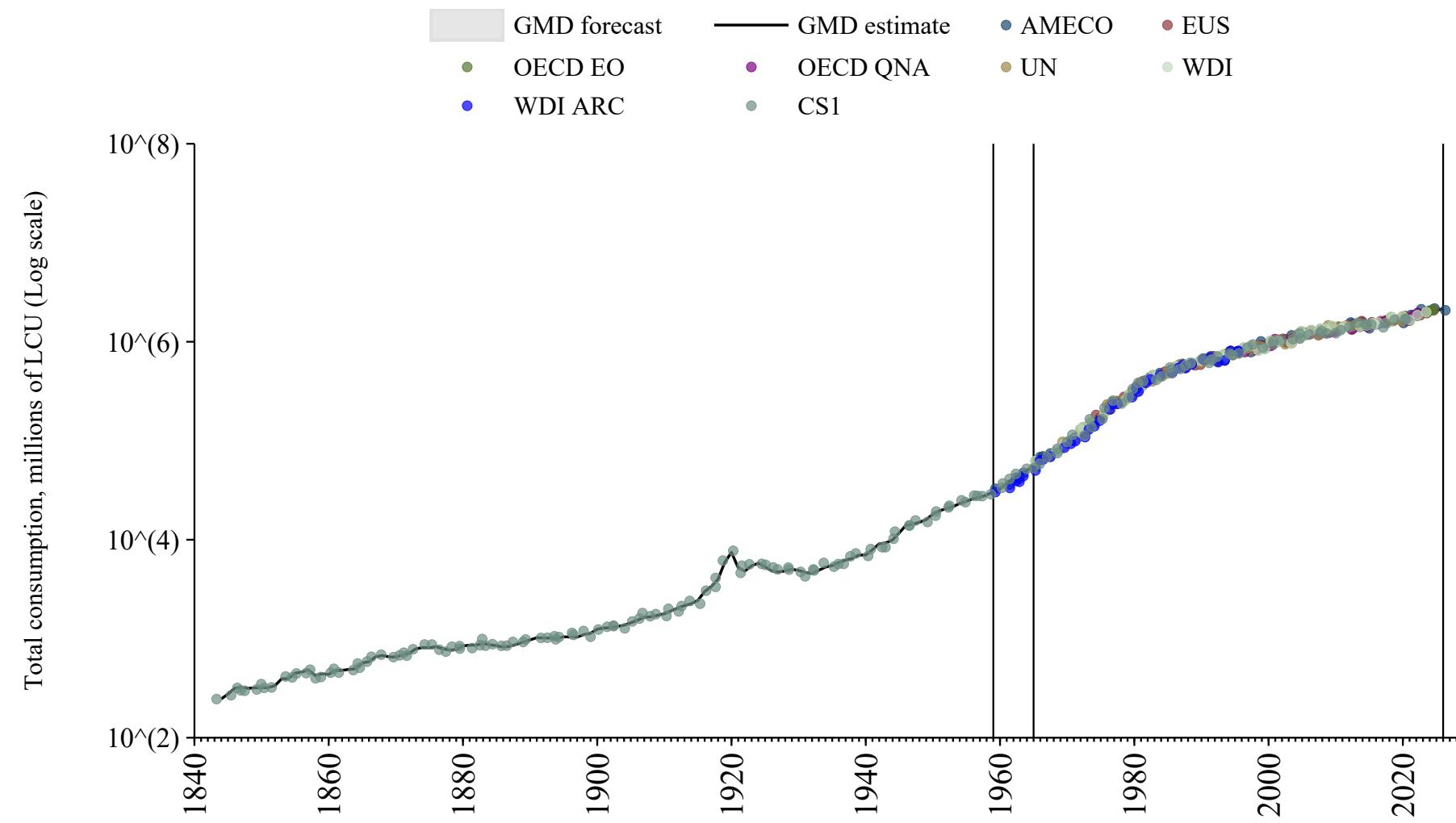
Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 50.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 63.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



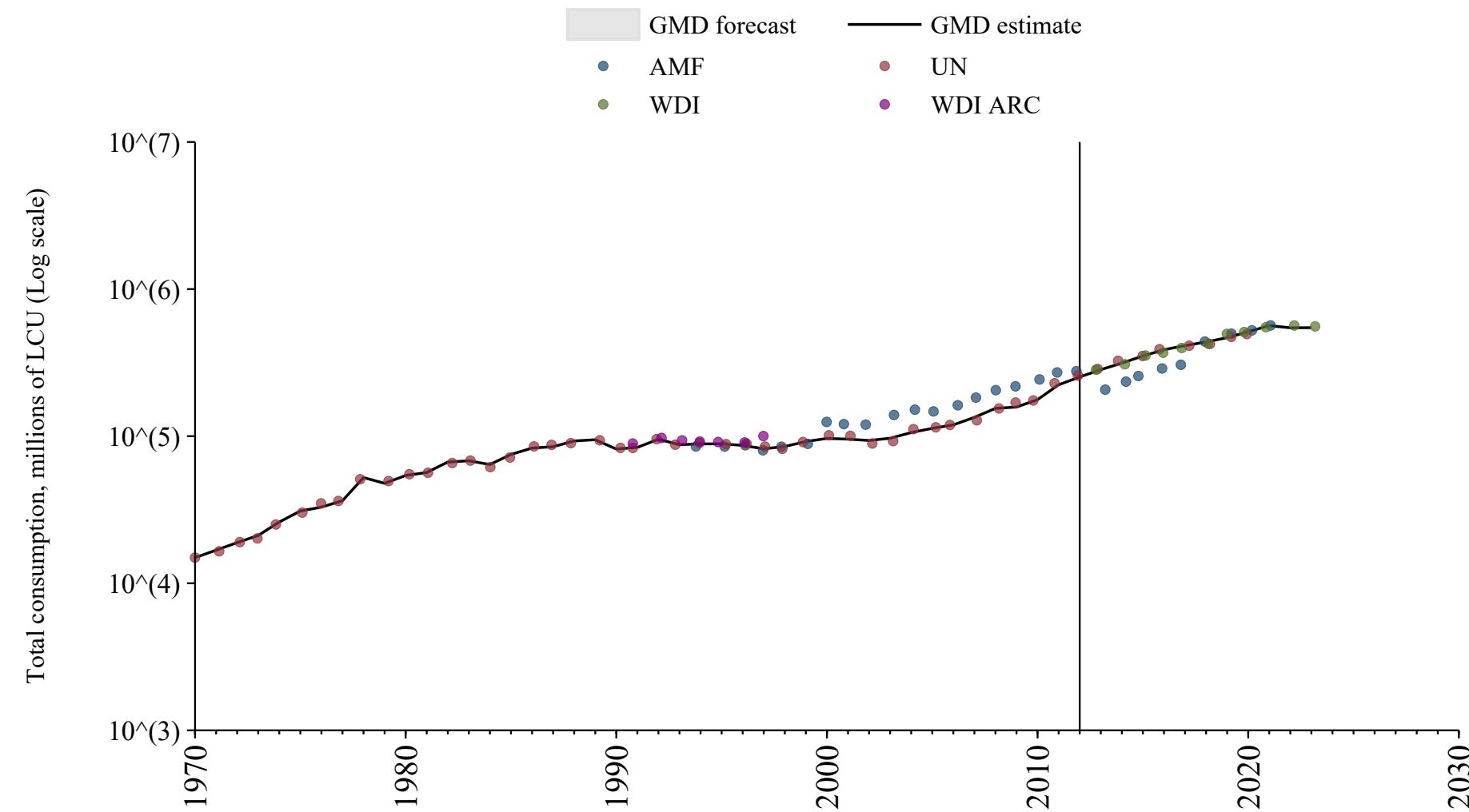
Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1844 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.2%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1966 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.6%).



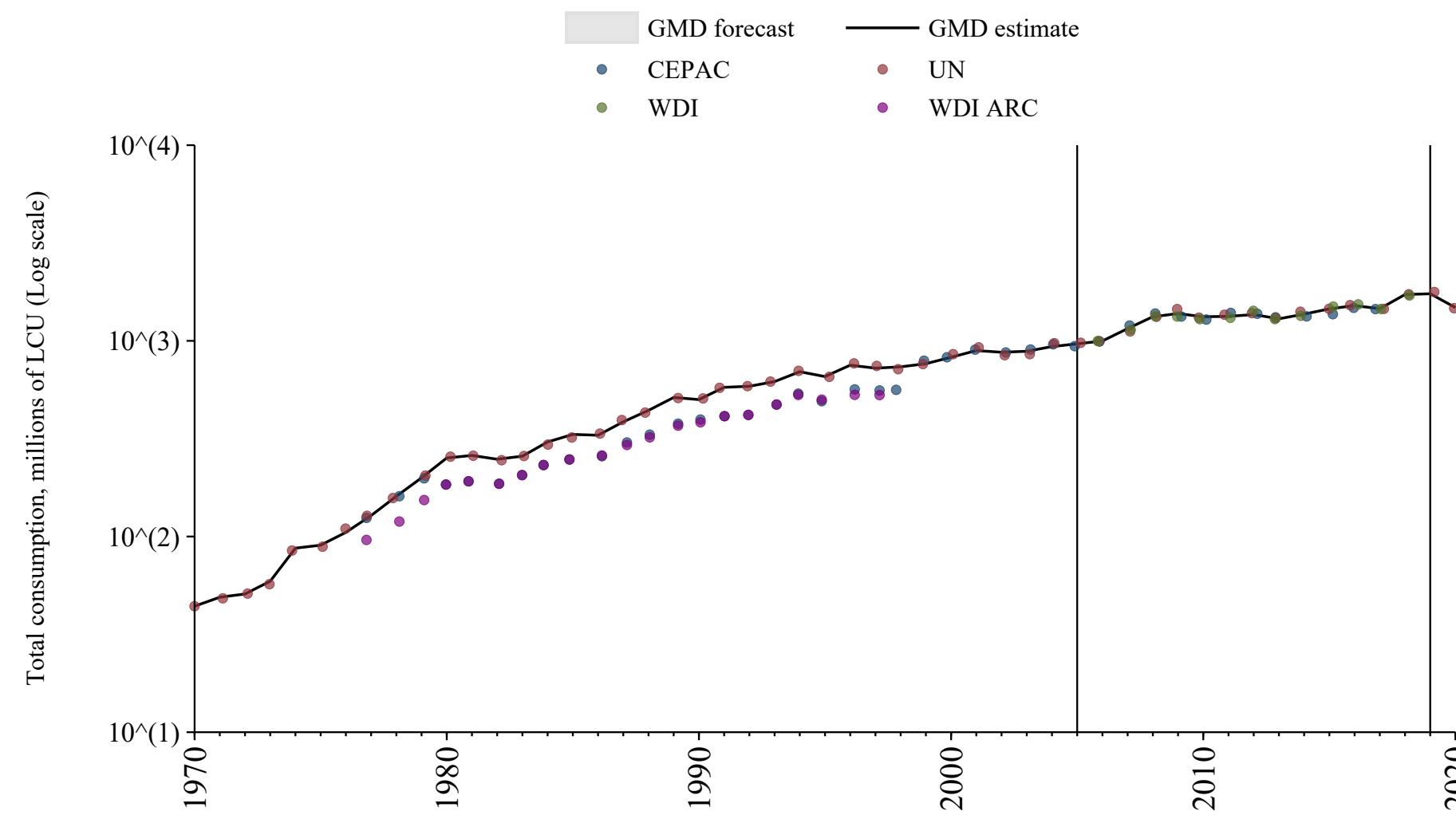
Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
World Bank (2024)	2013 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



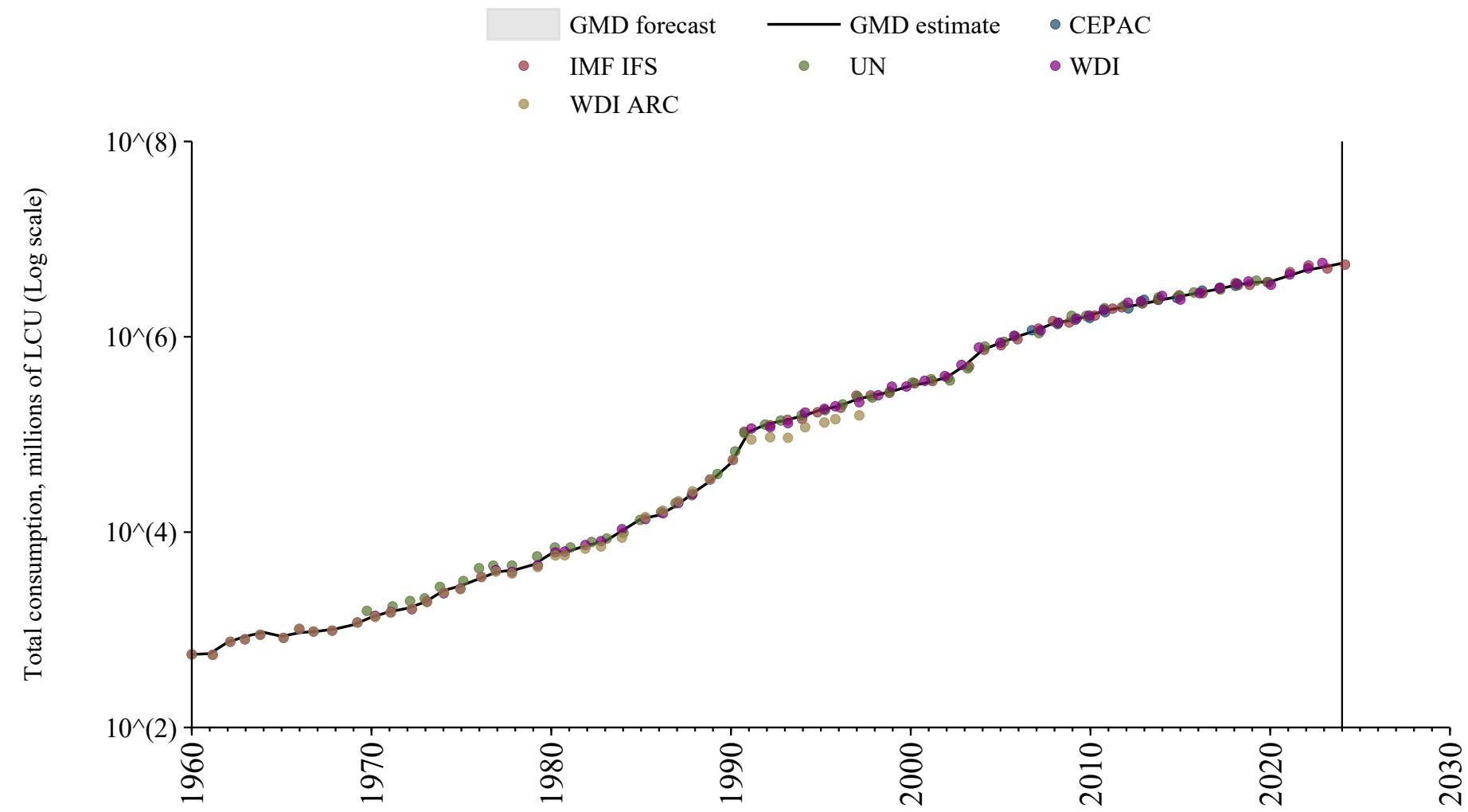
Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
World Bank (2024)	2006 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
United Nations (2024)	2019 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.



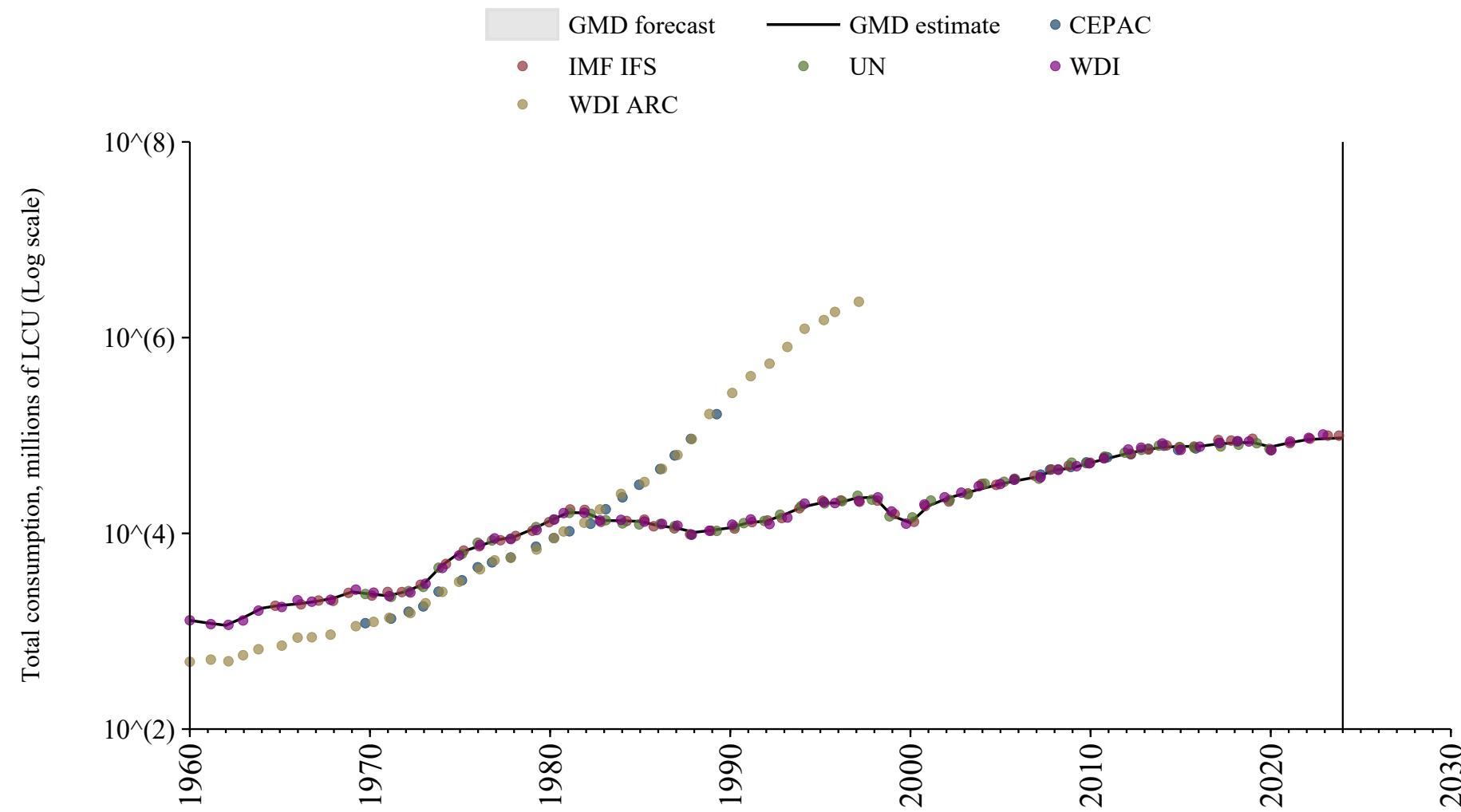
Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 96.5%).



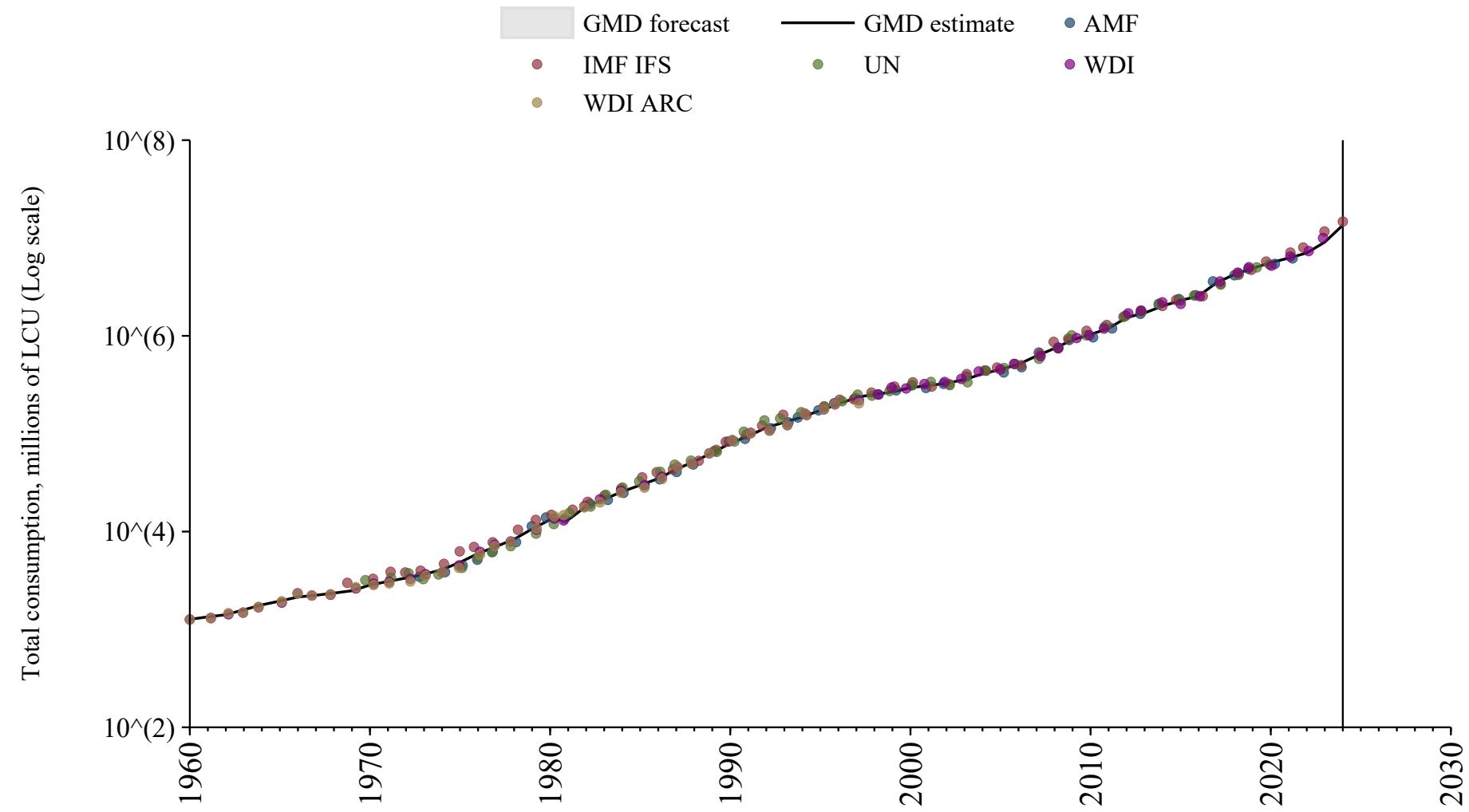
Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 96.9%).



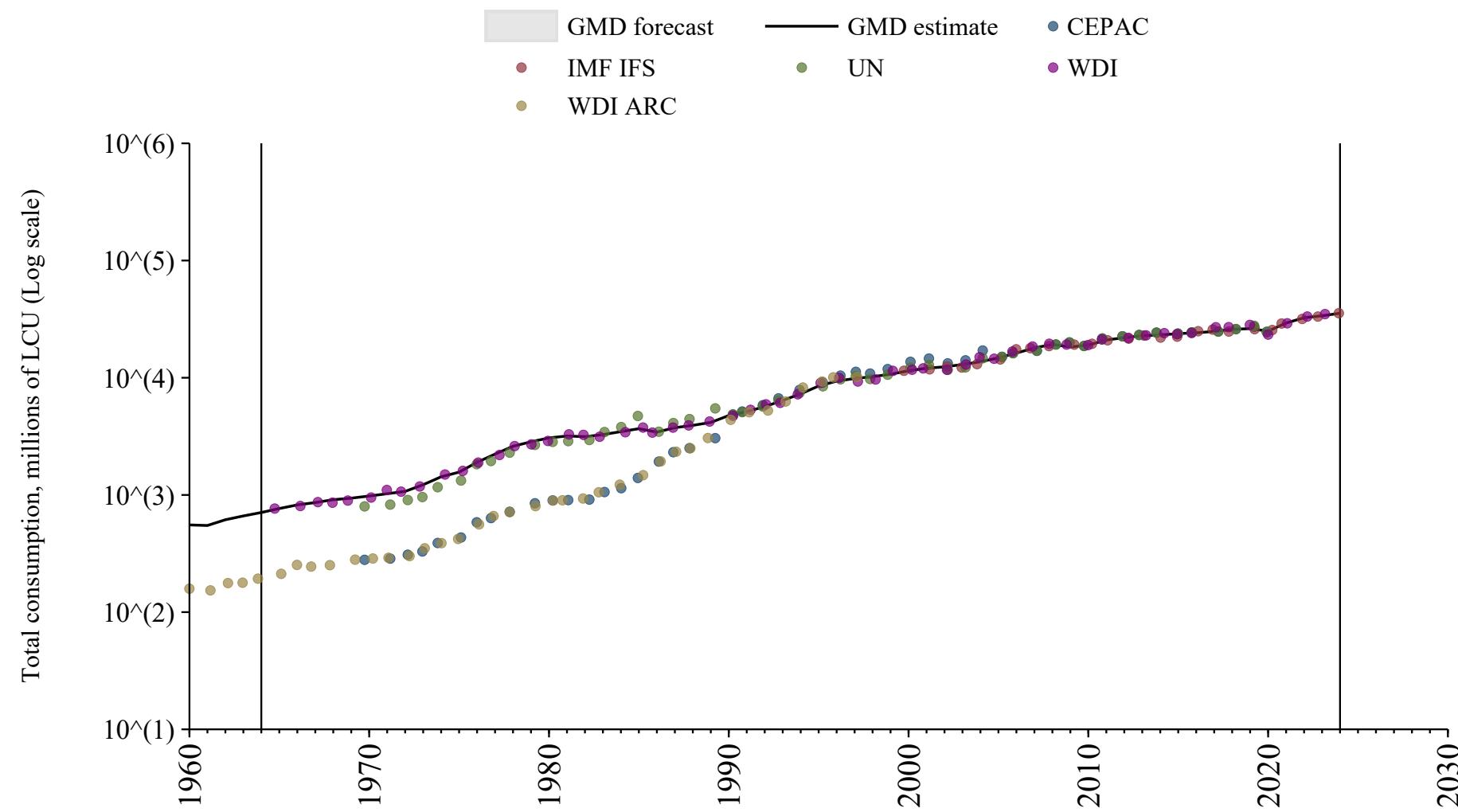
Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 84.8%).



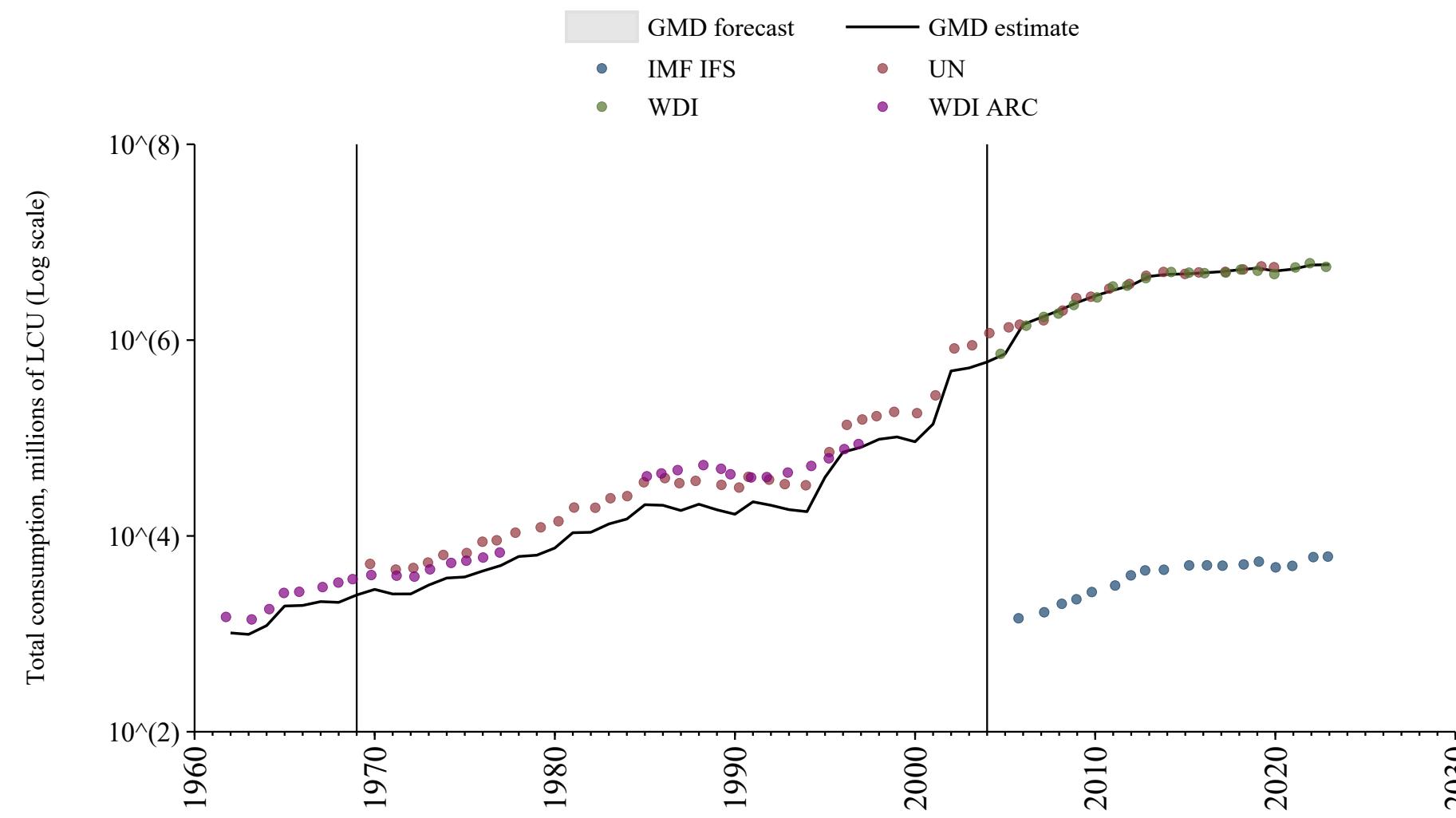
El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 350%).
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 101.7%).



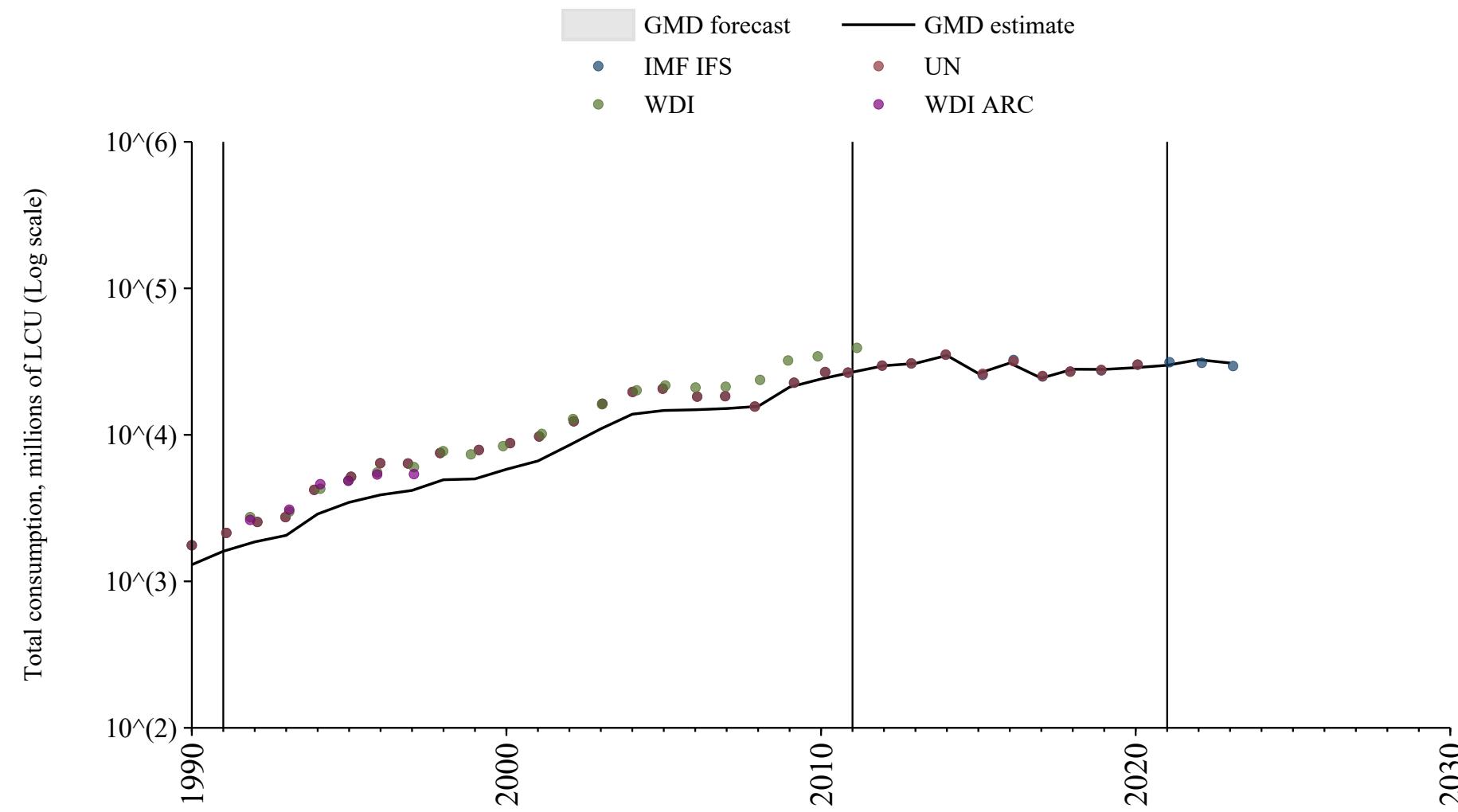
Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 68.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 54.9%).
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



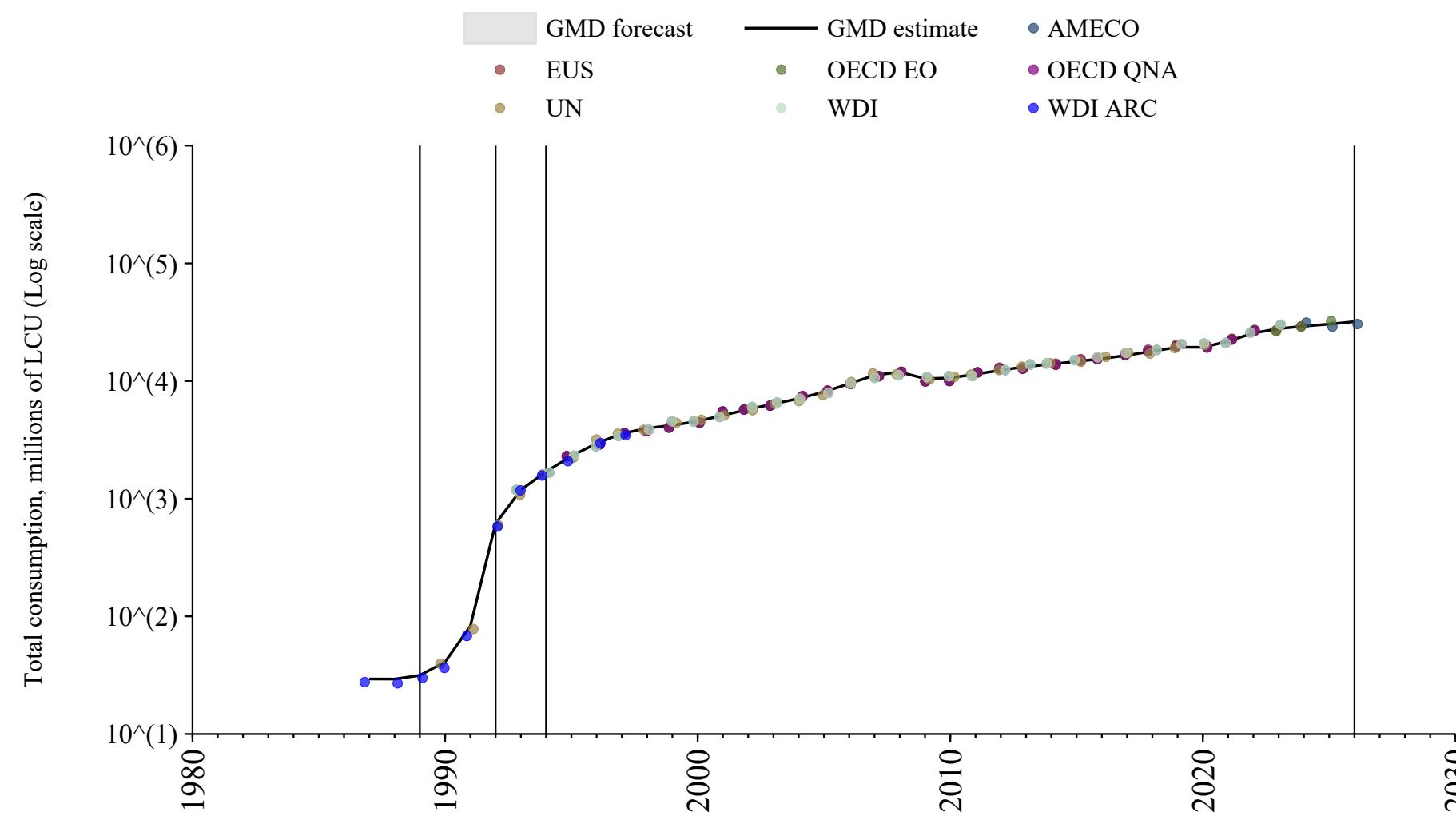
Eritrea

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 73.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 67.7%).
United Nations (2024)	2012 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100.3%).



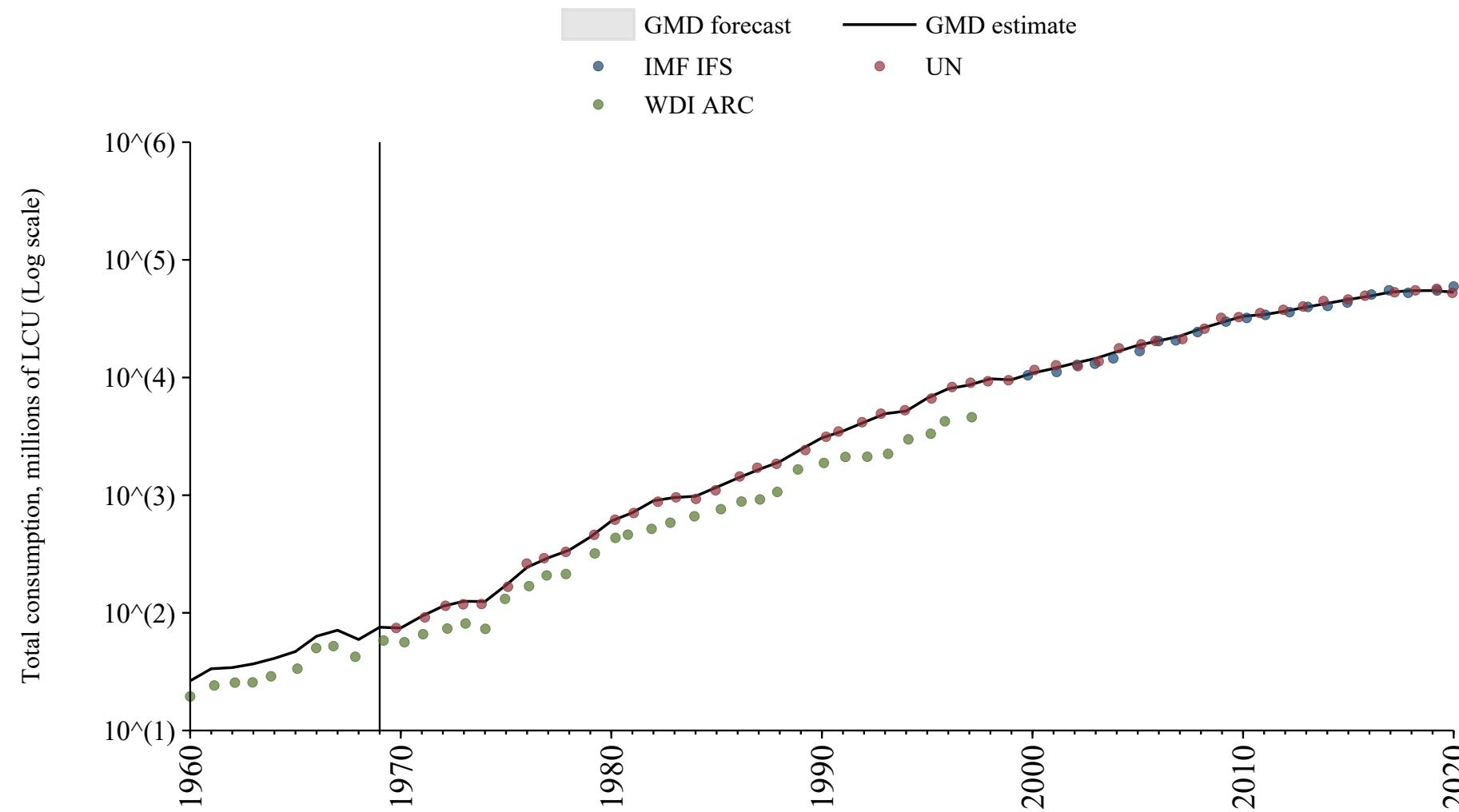
Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 106.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 103.6%).
European Commission (2024)	1993 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.1%).



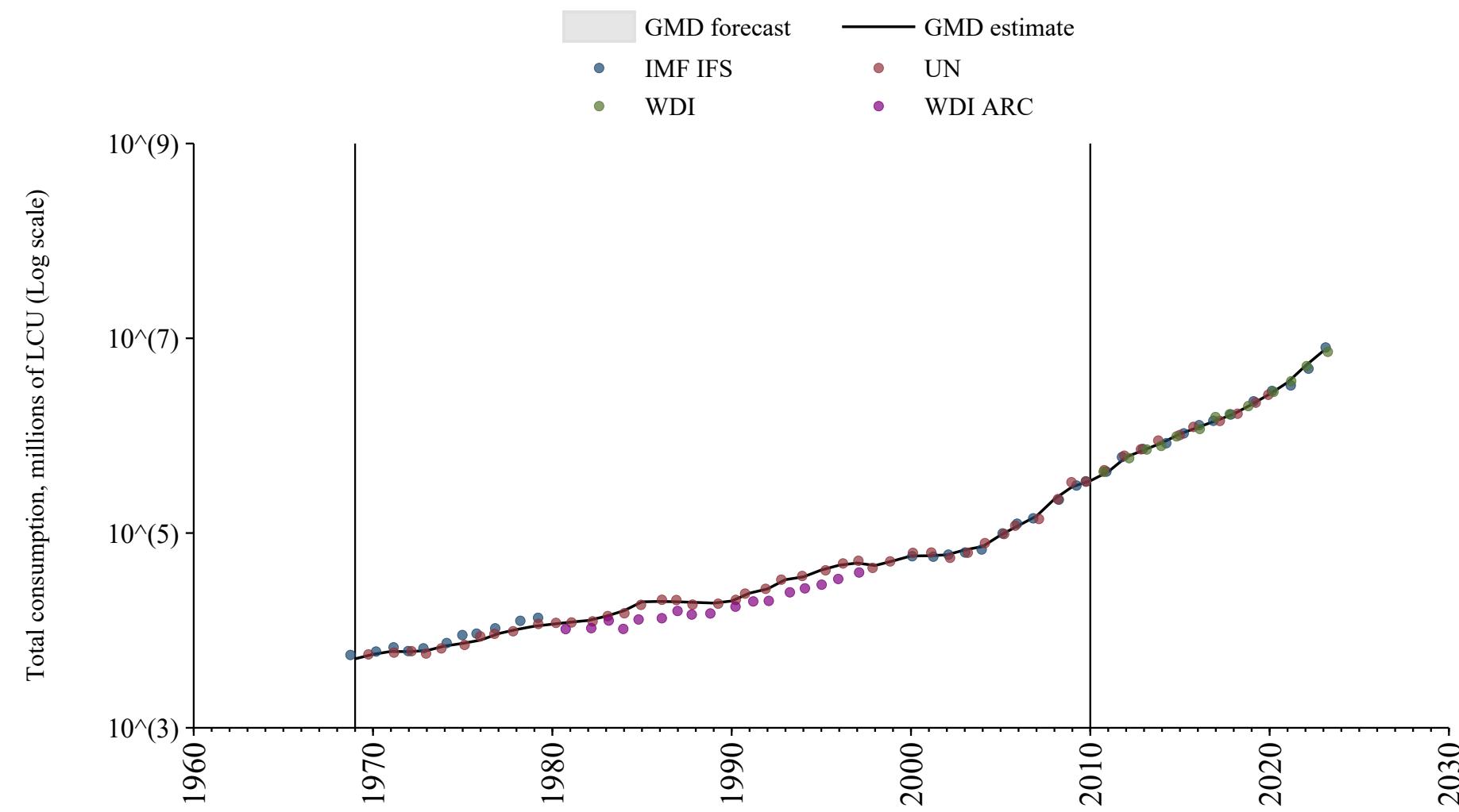
Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 135.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



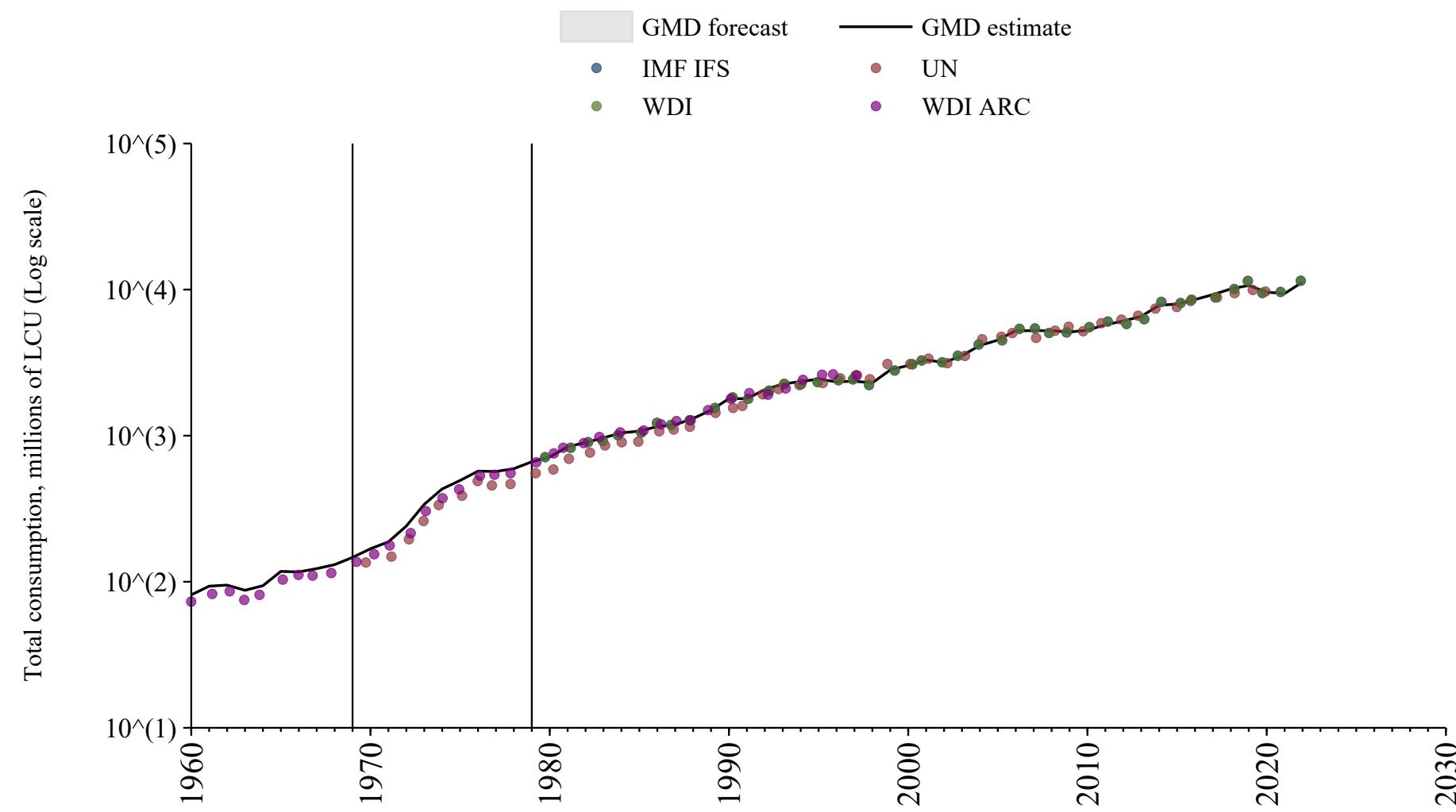
Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 91.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
World Bank (2024)	2011 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



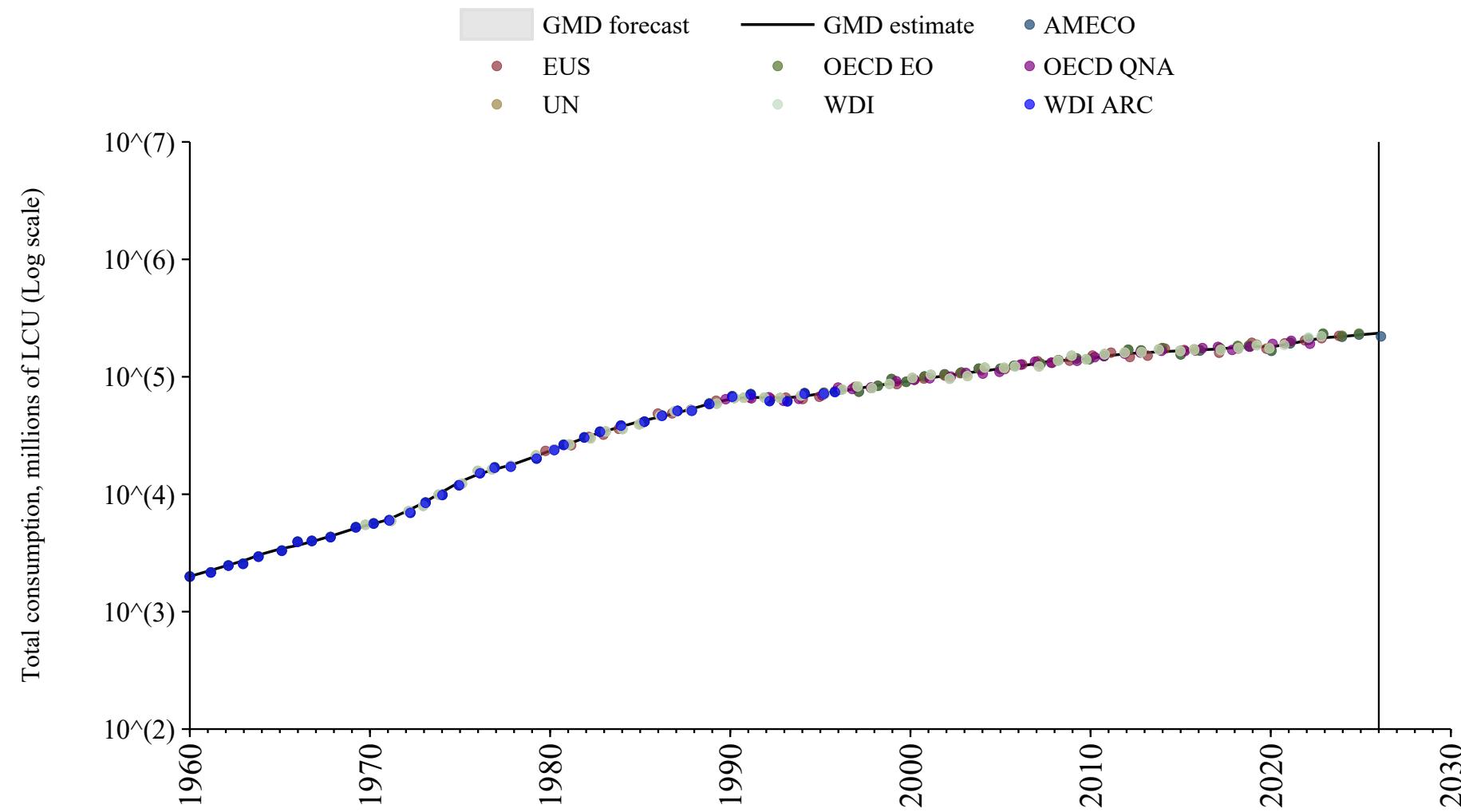
Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 111.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 124.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



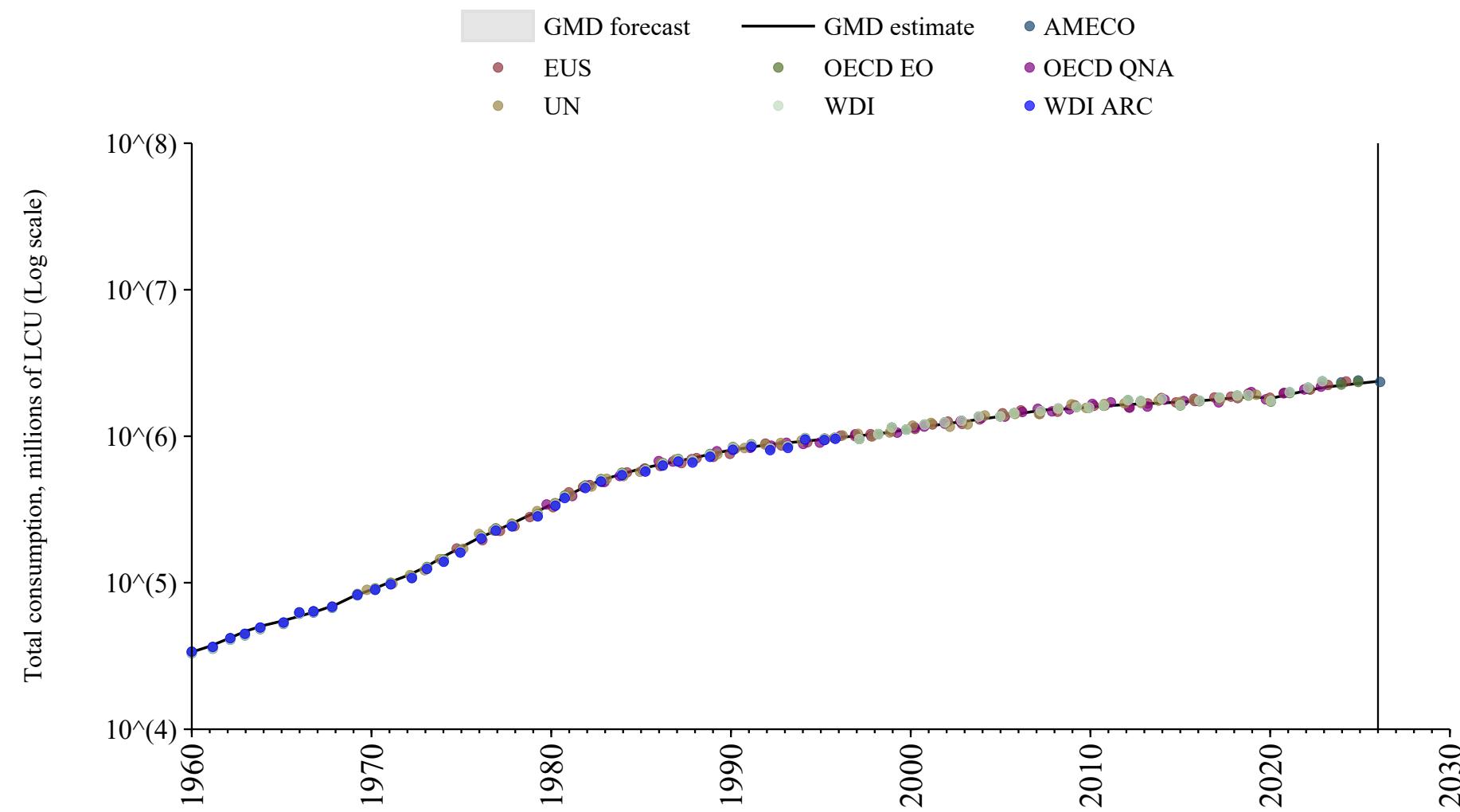
Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 102.2%).



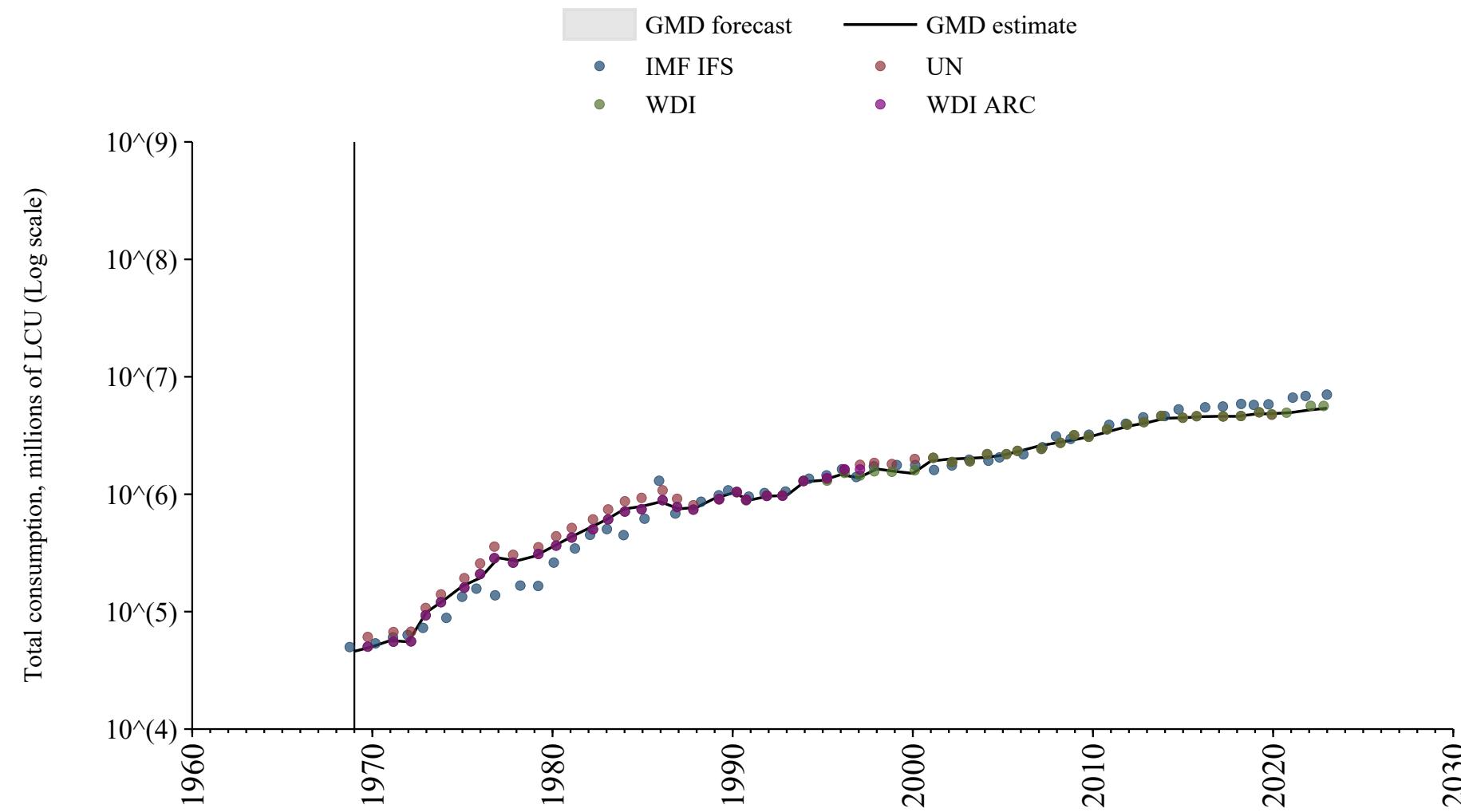
France

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 97.7%).



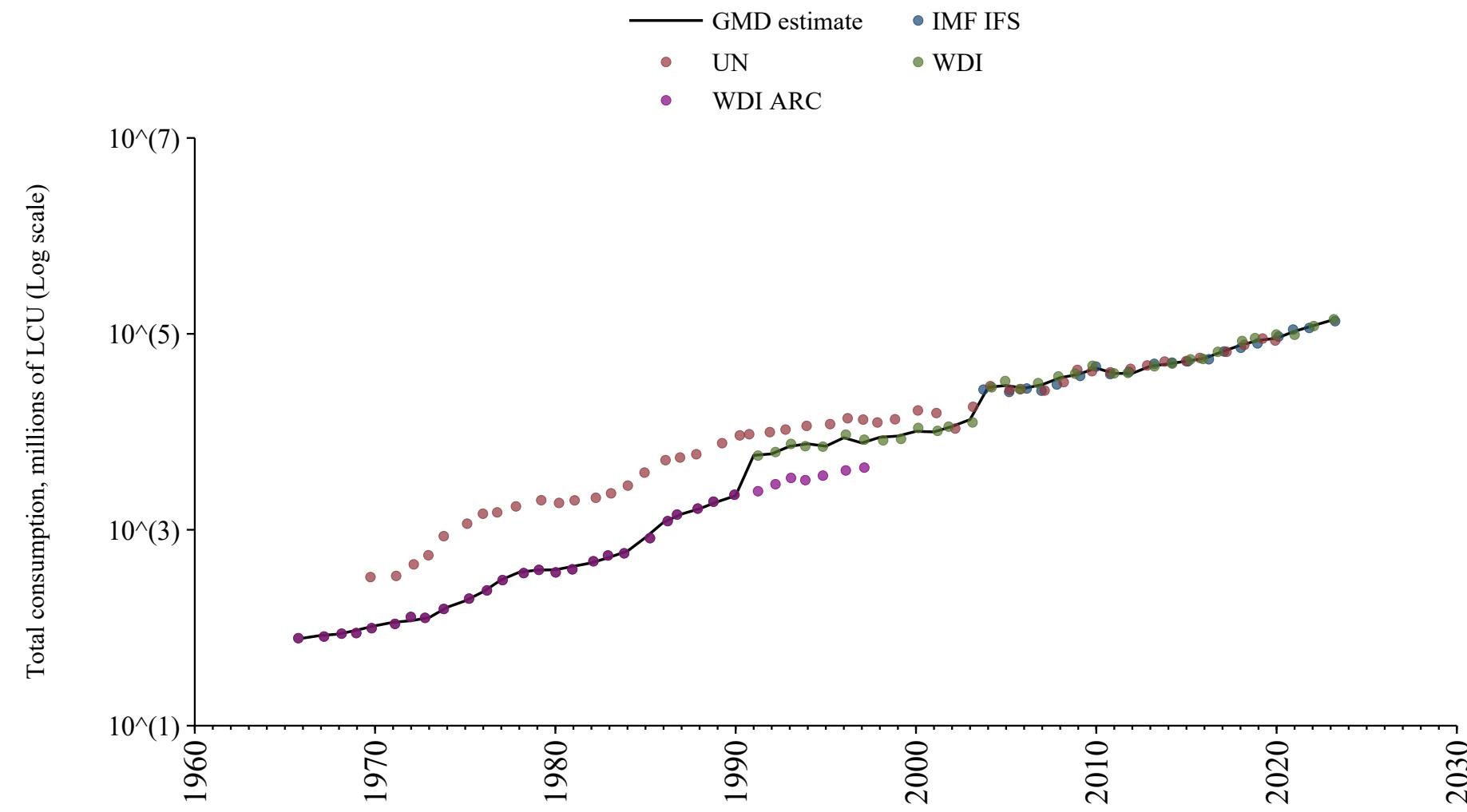
Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 91.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



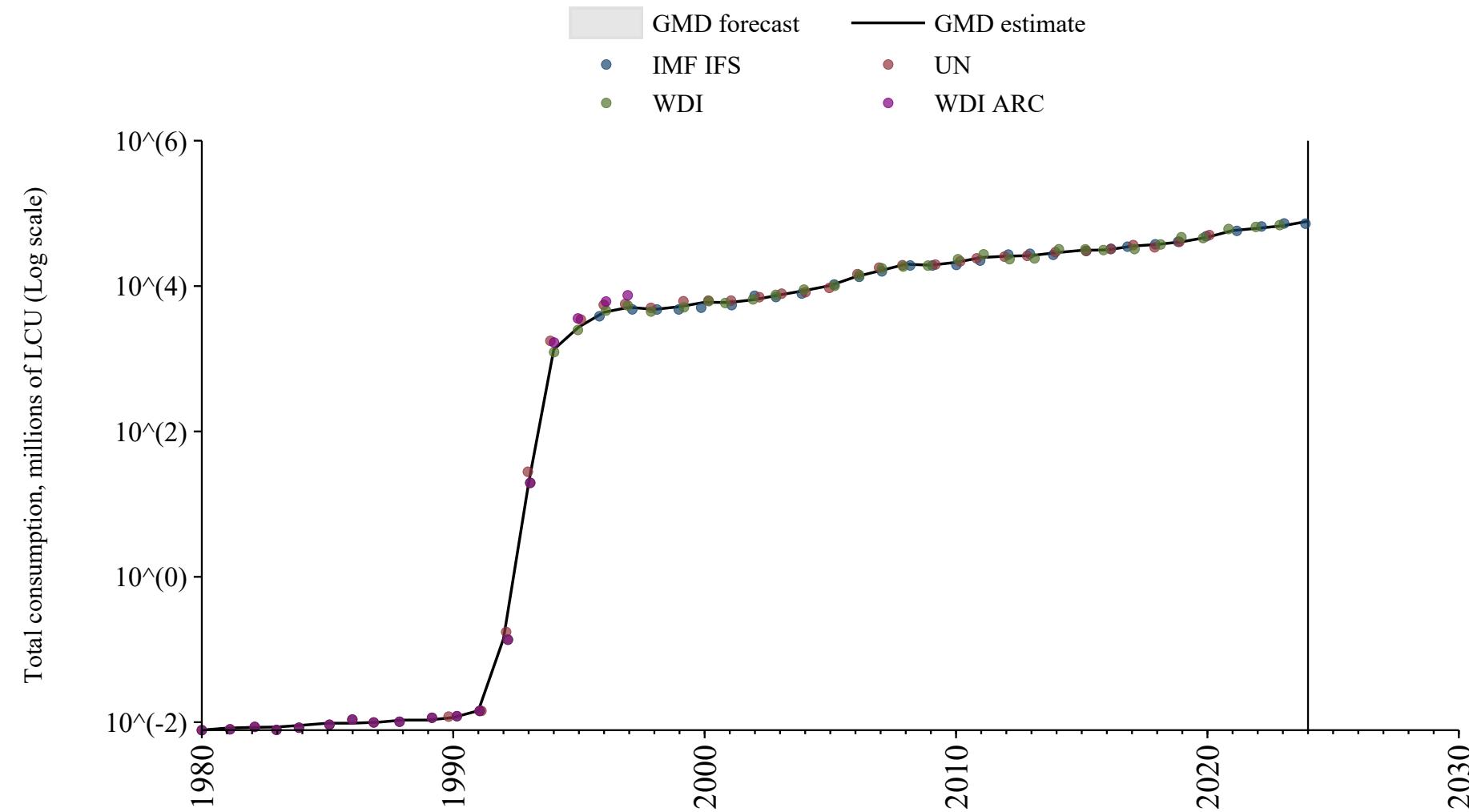
Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1966 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



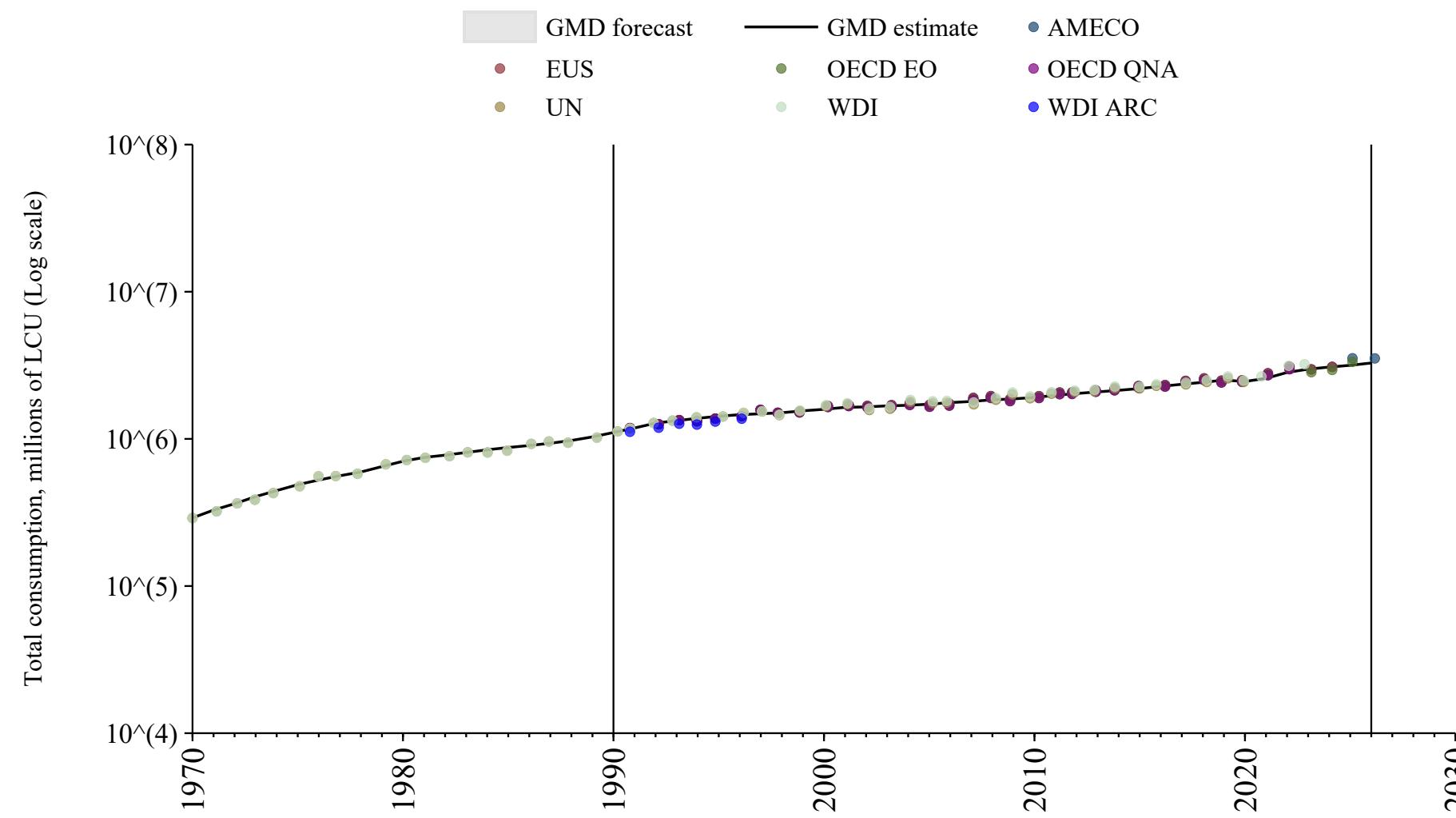
Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



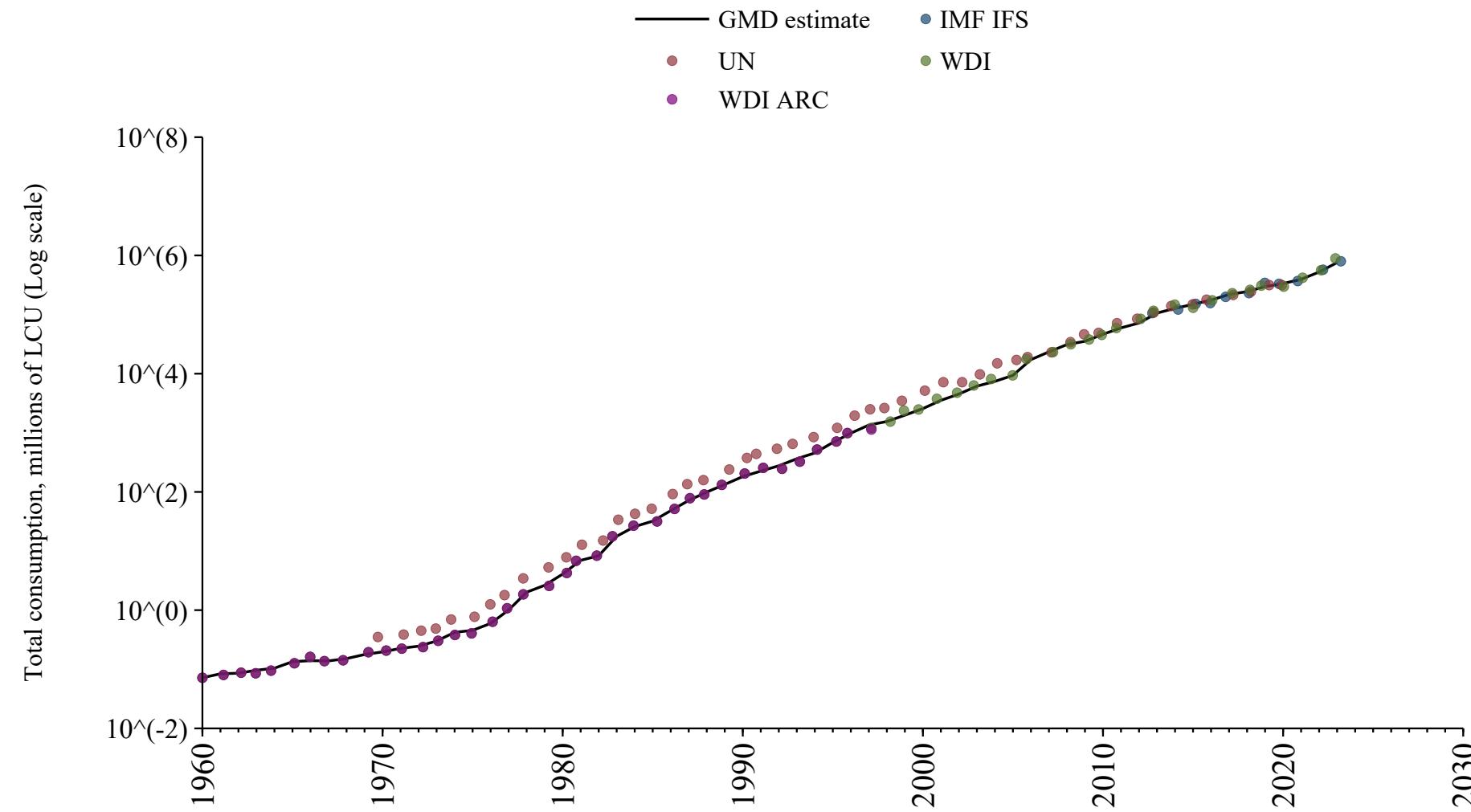
Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 100.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1991 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 94.6%).



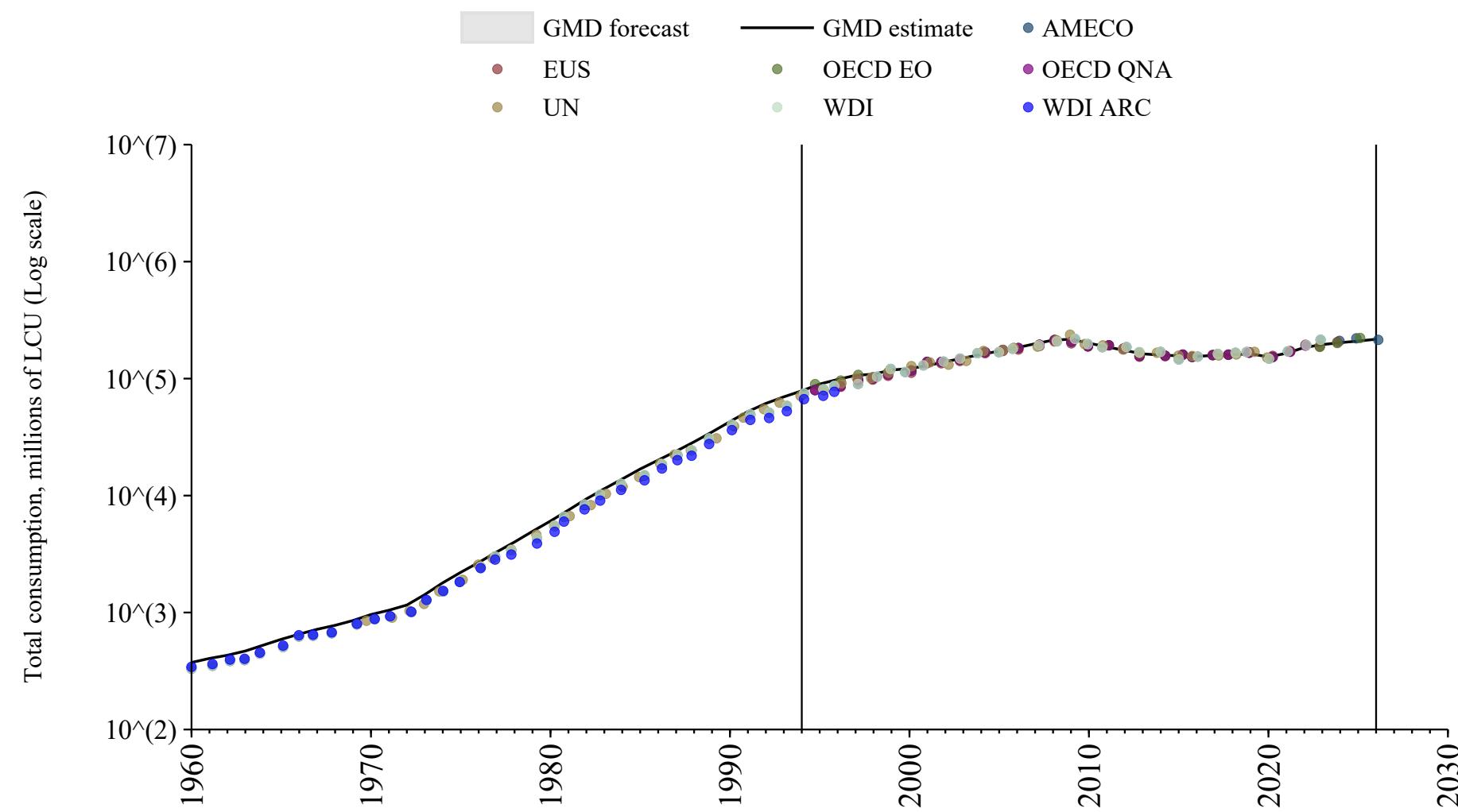
Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



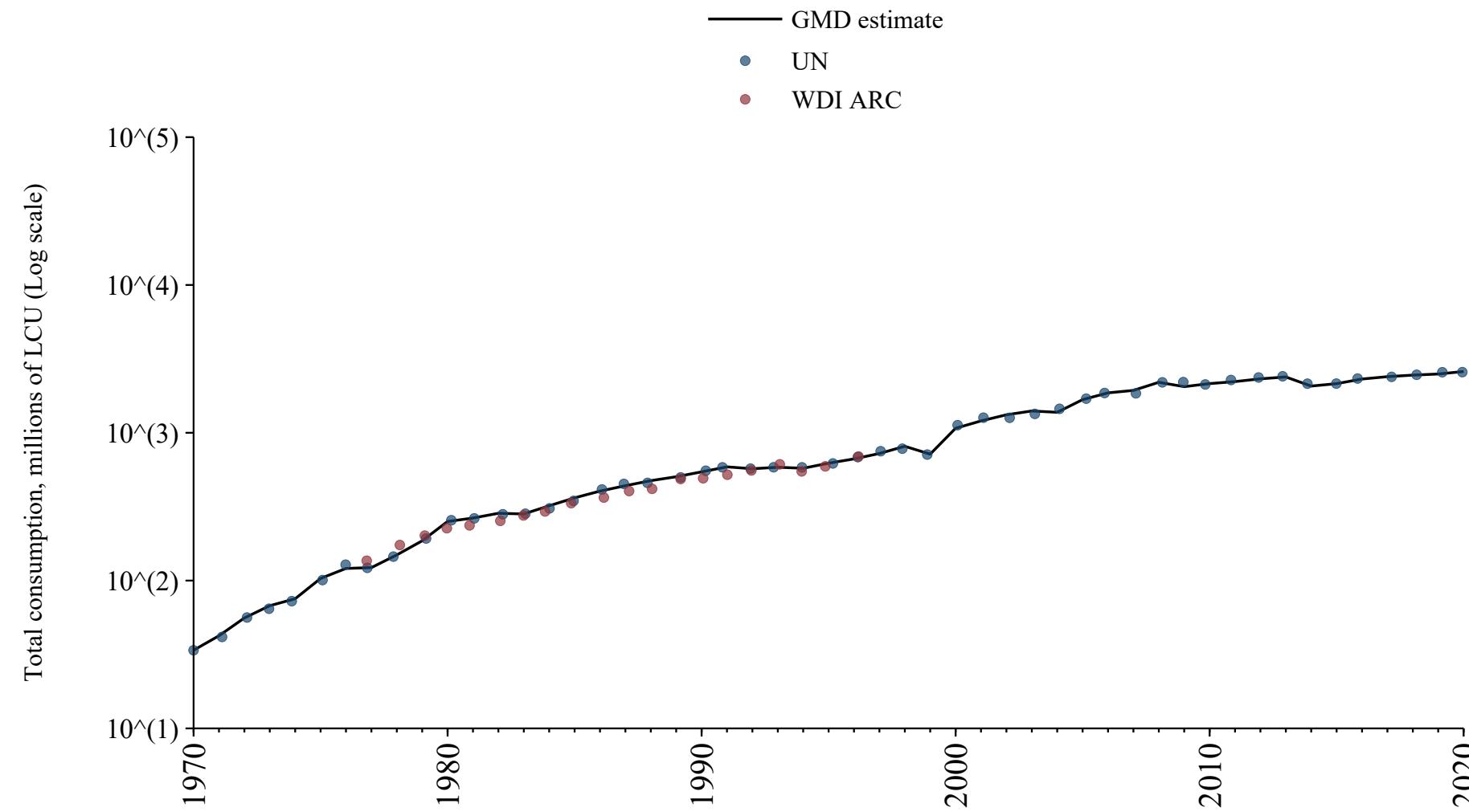
Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 112.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 97.2%).



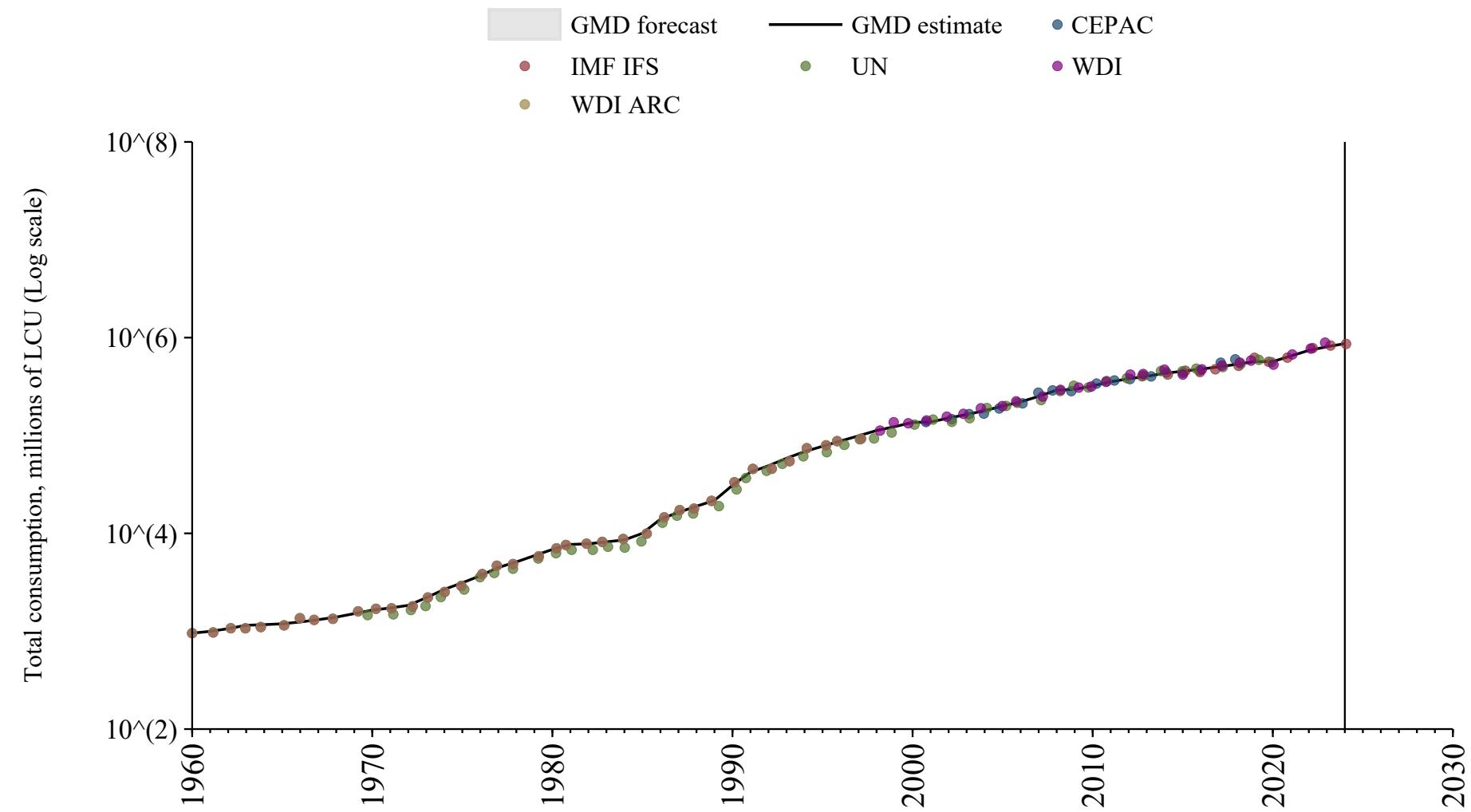
Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



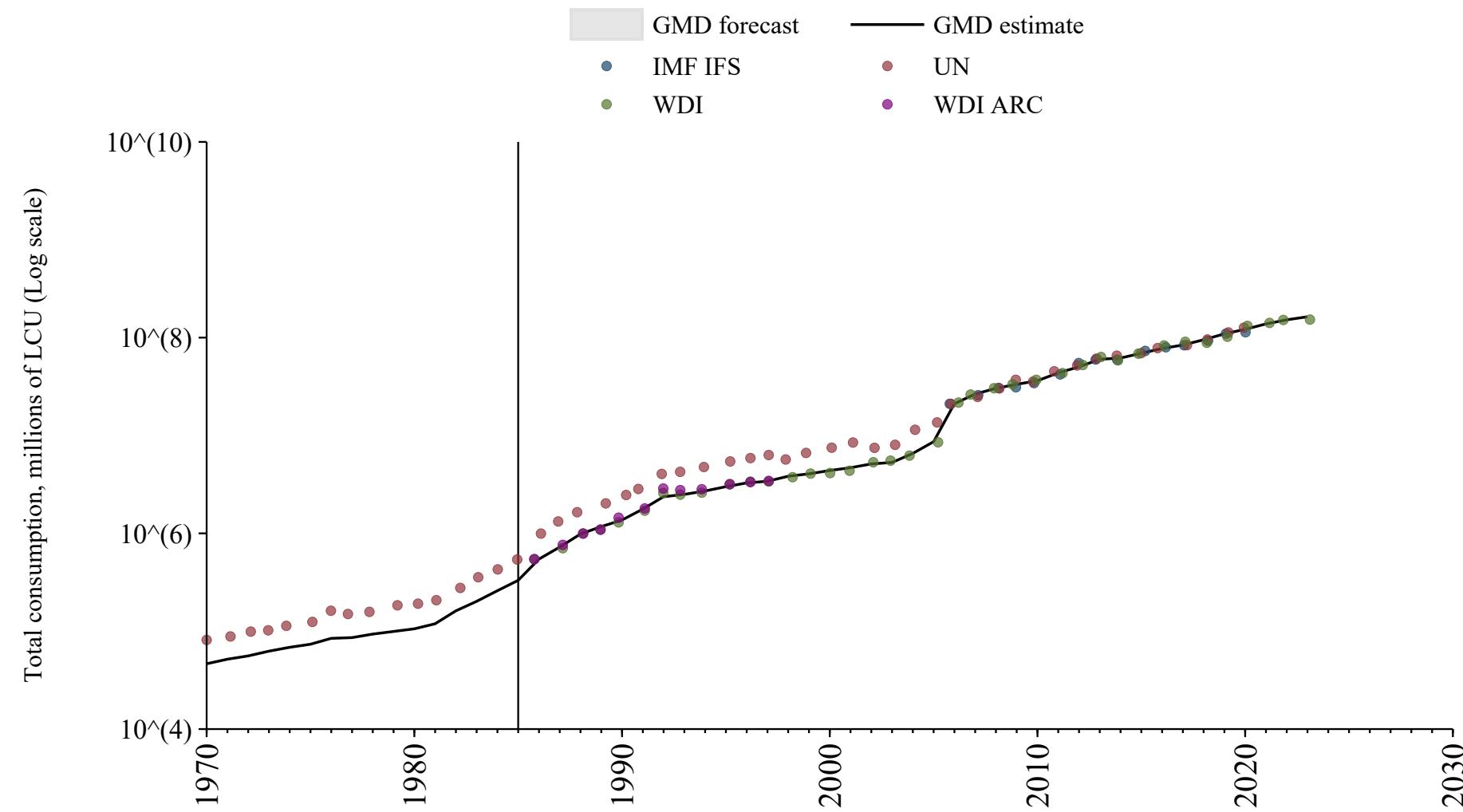
Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.1%).



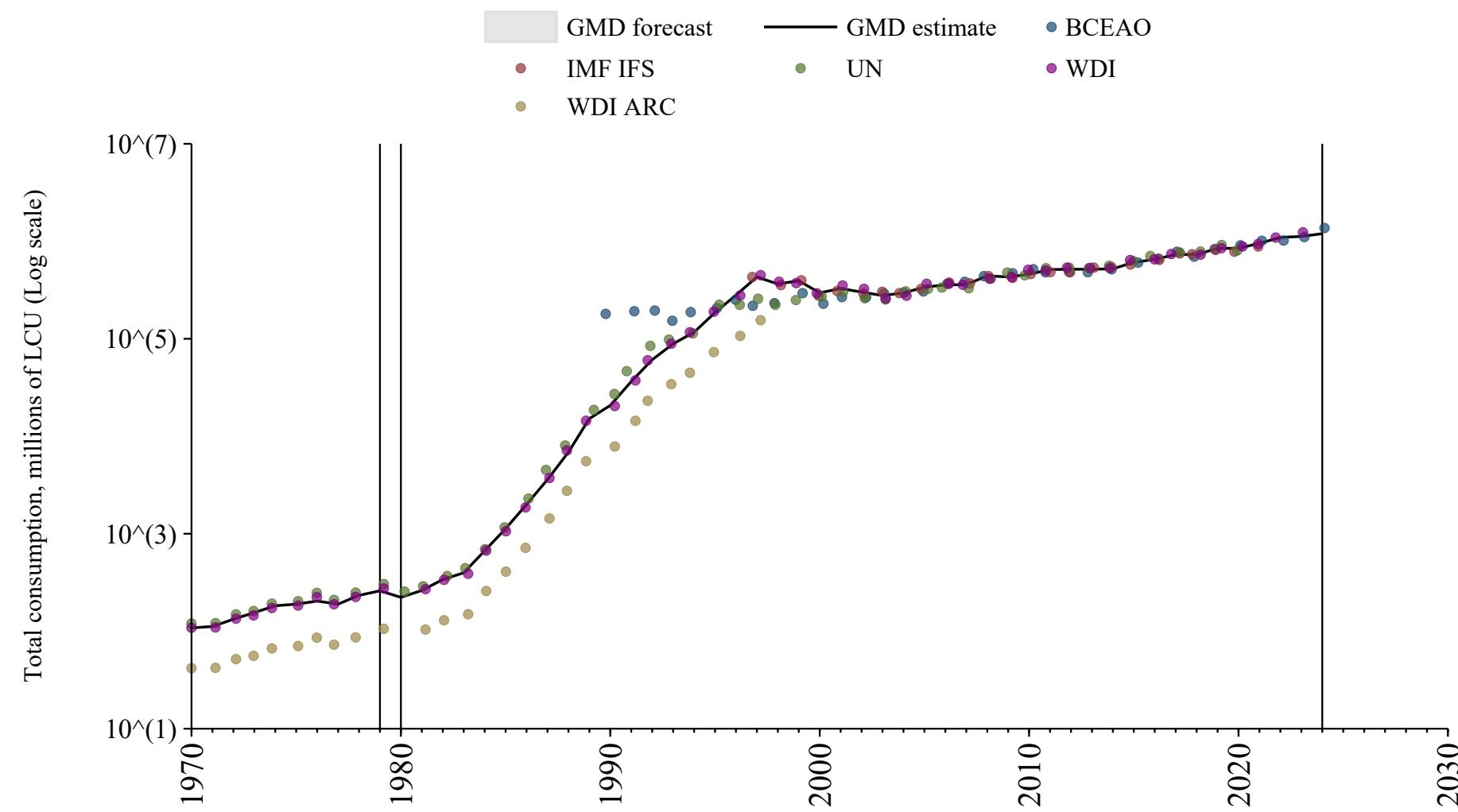
Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 57%).
World Bank (2024)	1986 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



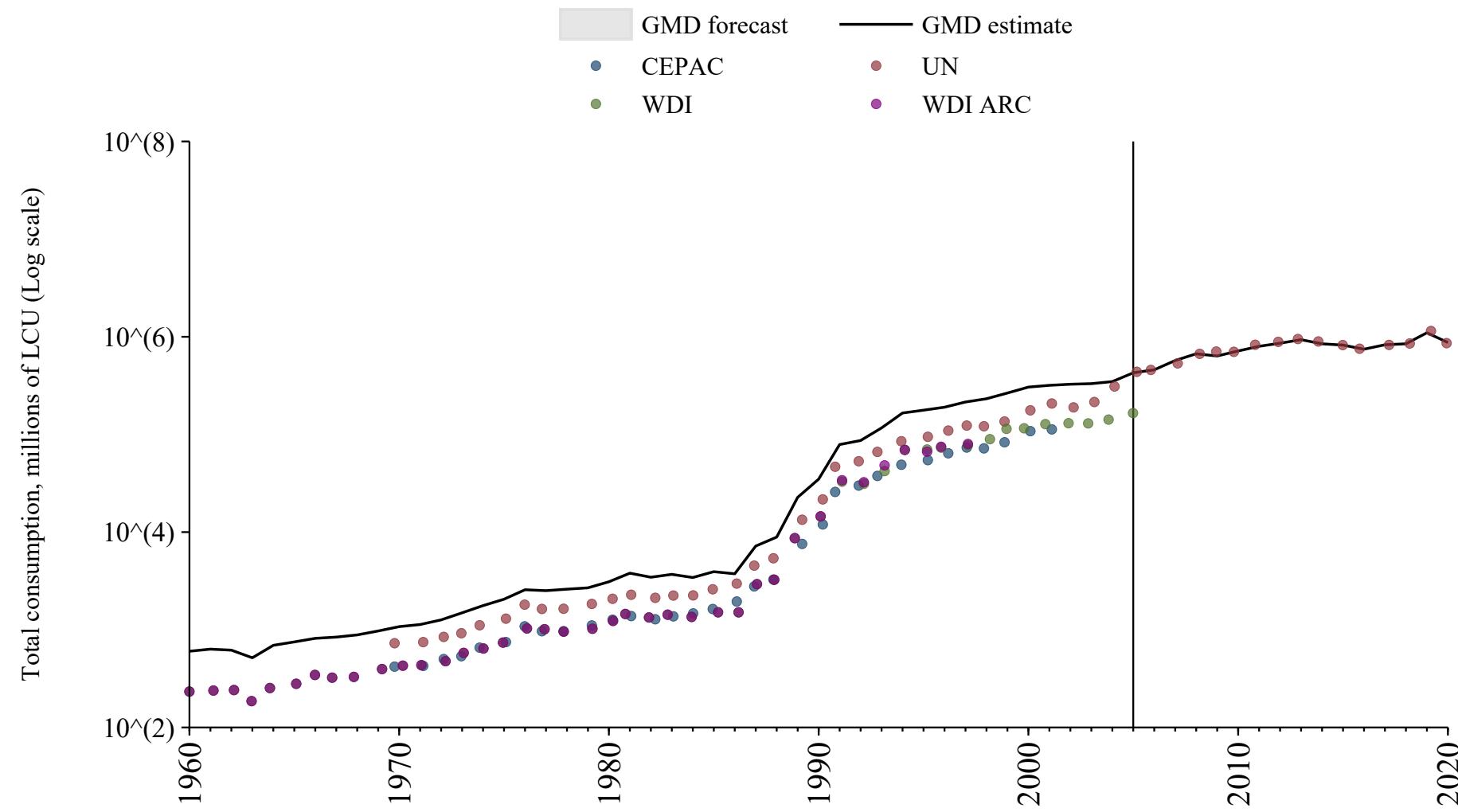
Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1980 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 90%).
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 94.8%).



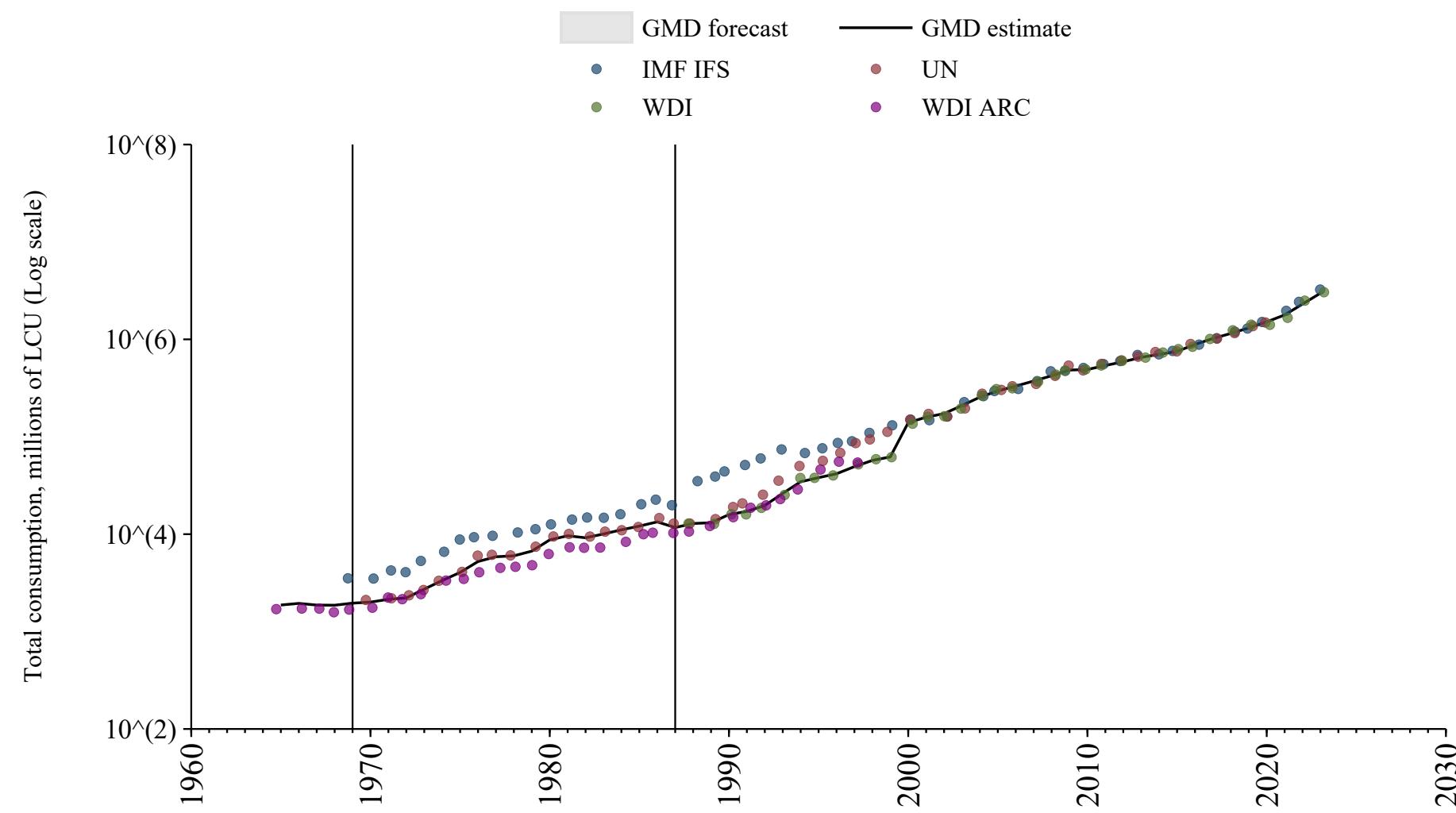
Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 258.8%).
United Nations (2024)	2006 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



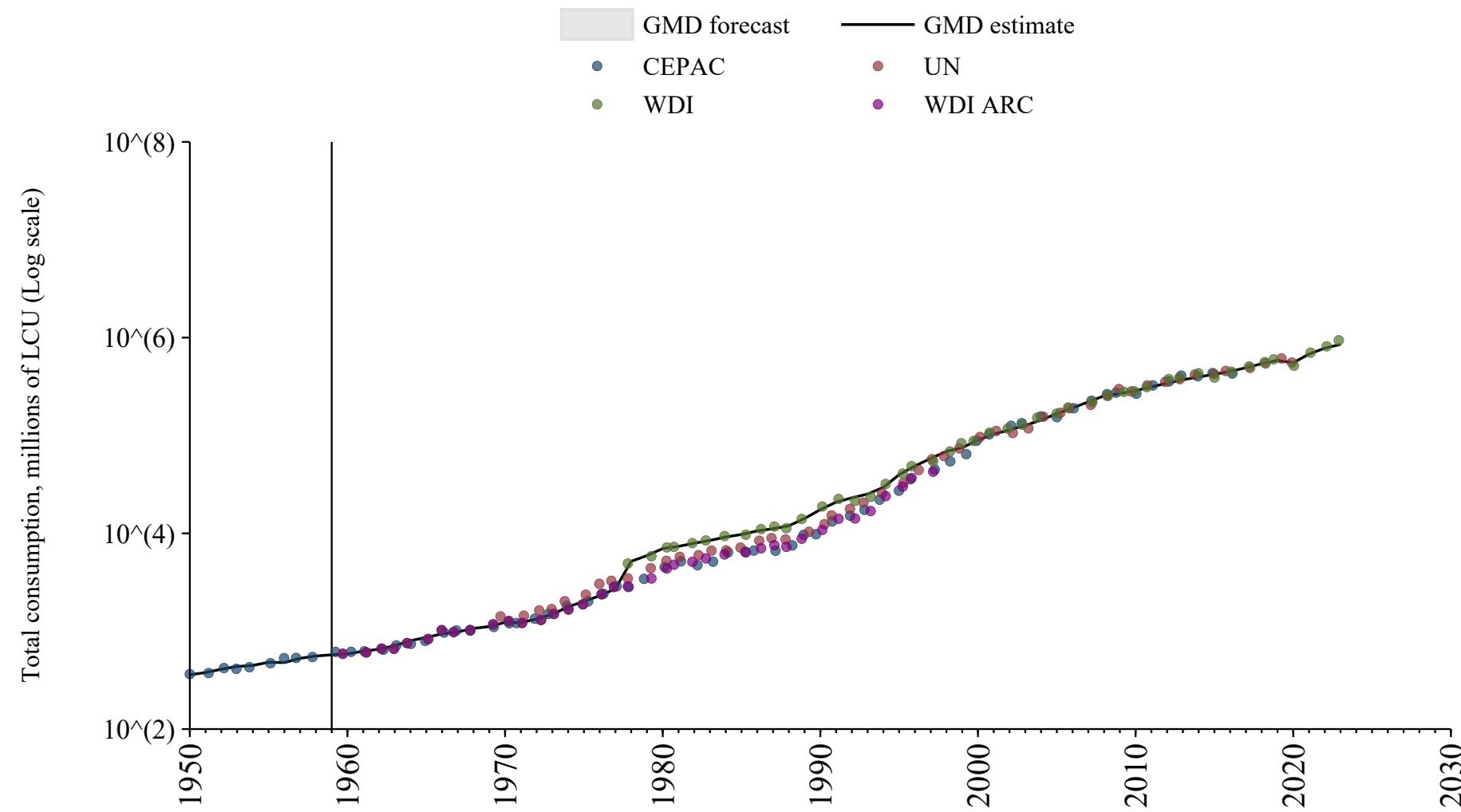
Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 110.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 95.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1988 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



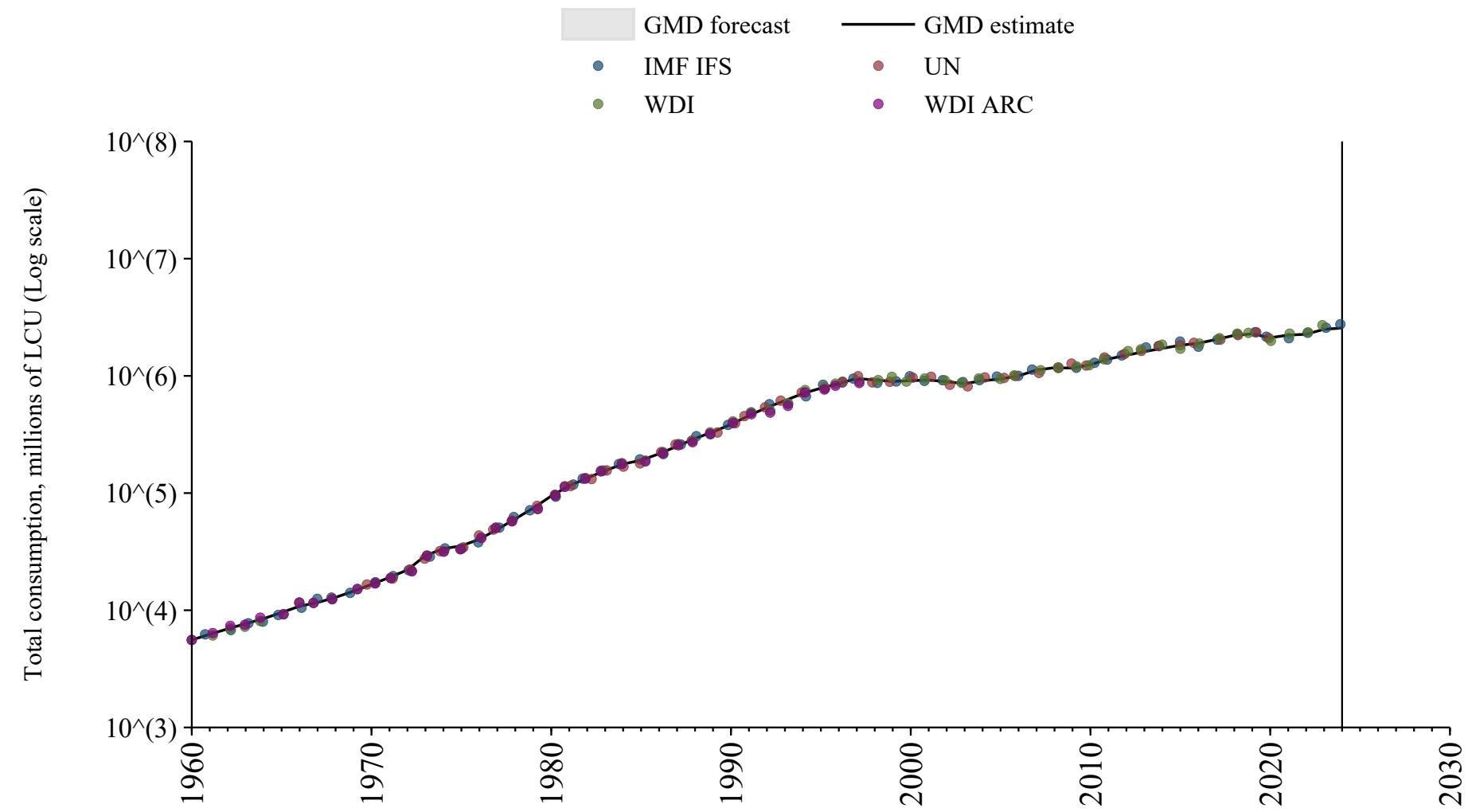
Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



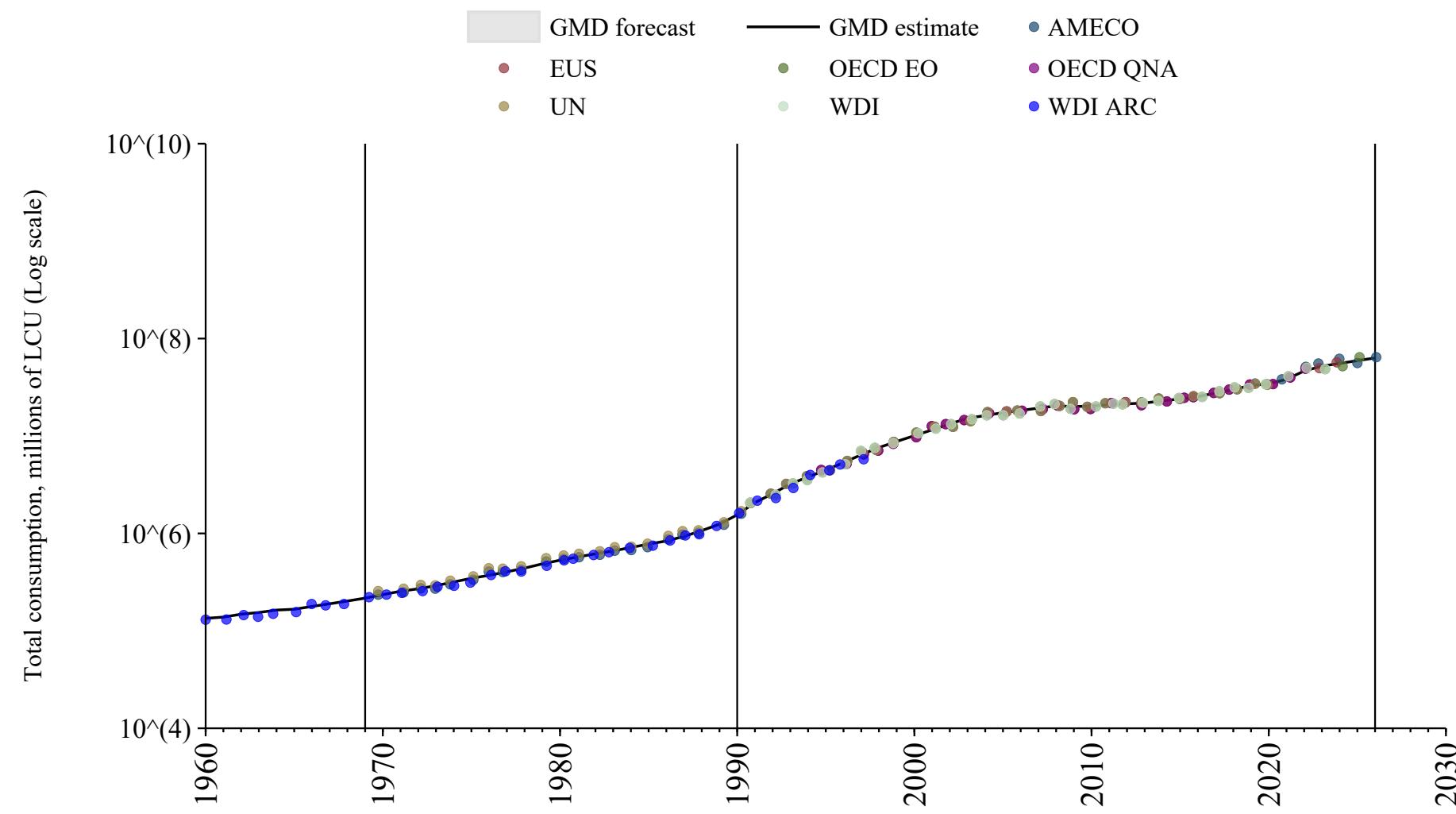
Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.6%).



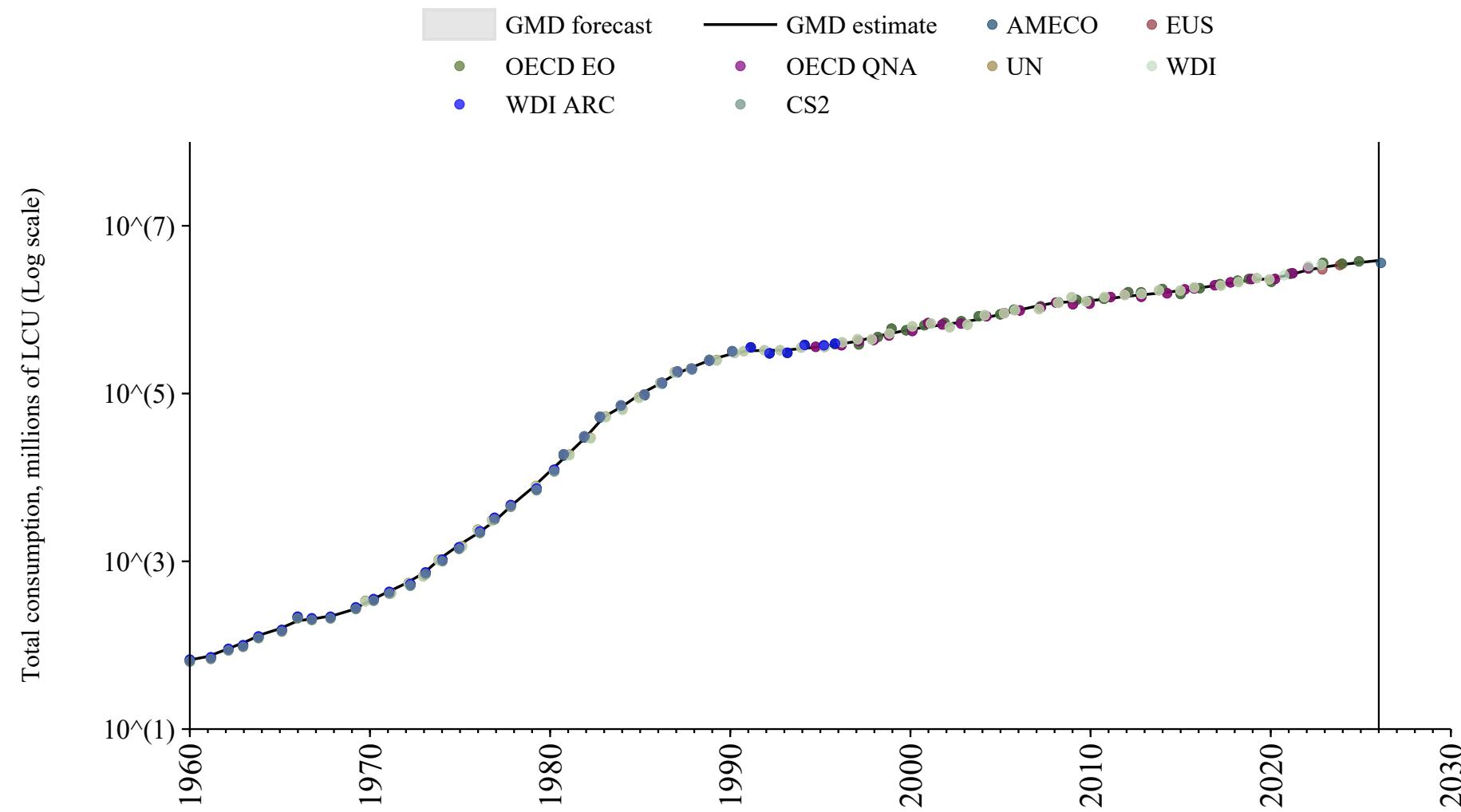
Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 103.1%)
European Commission (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 100.1%)
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1991 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 97.6%).



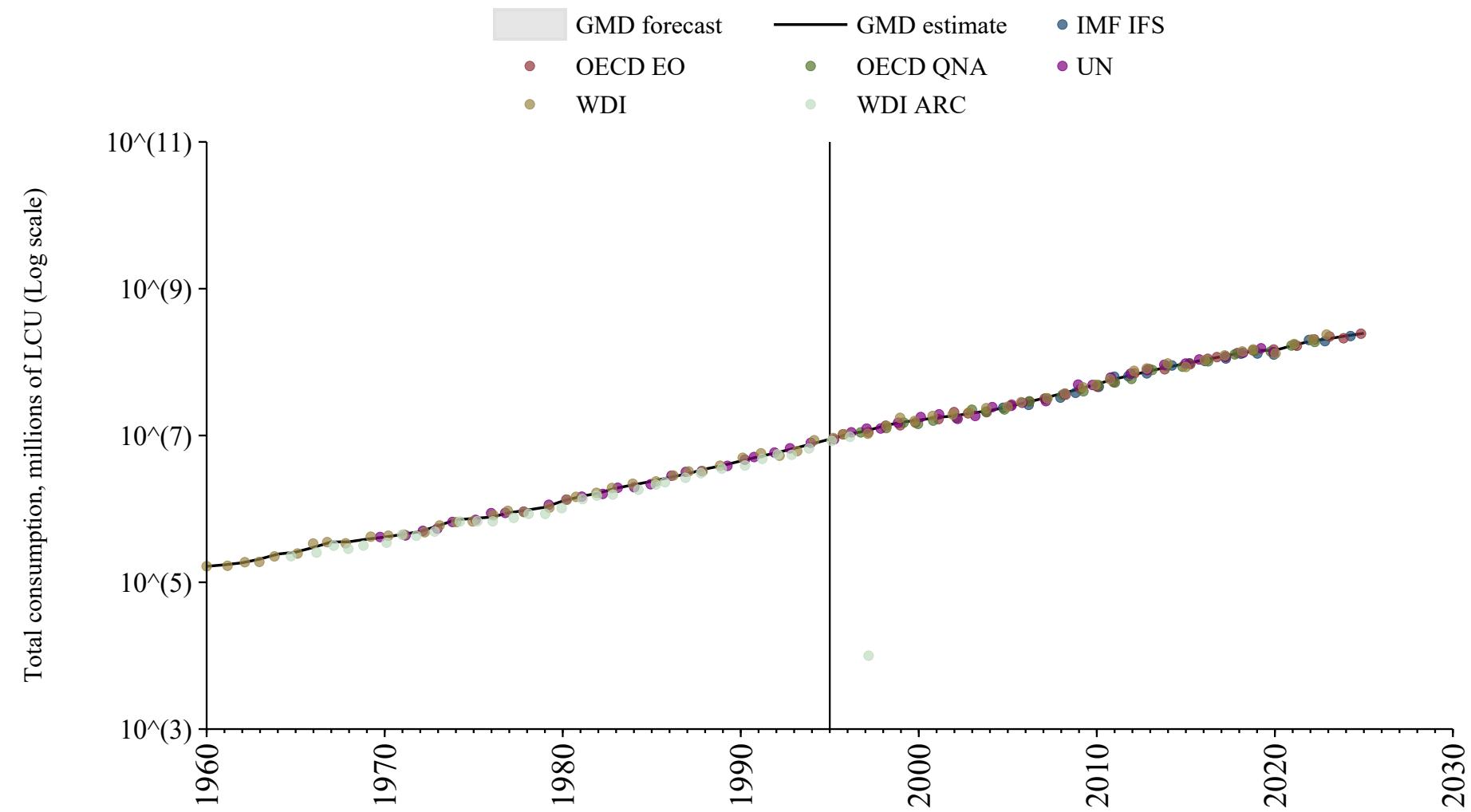
Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.8%).



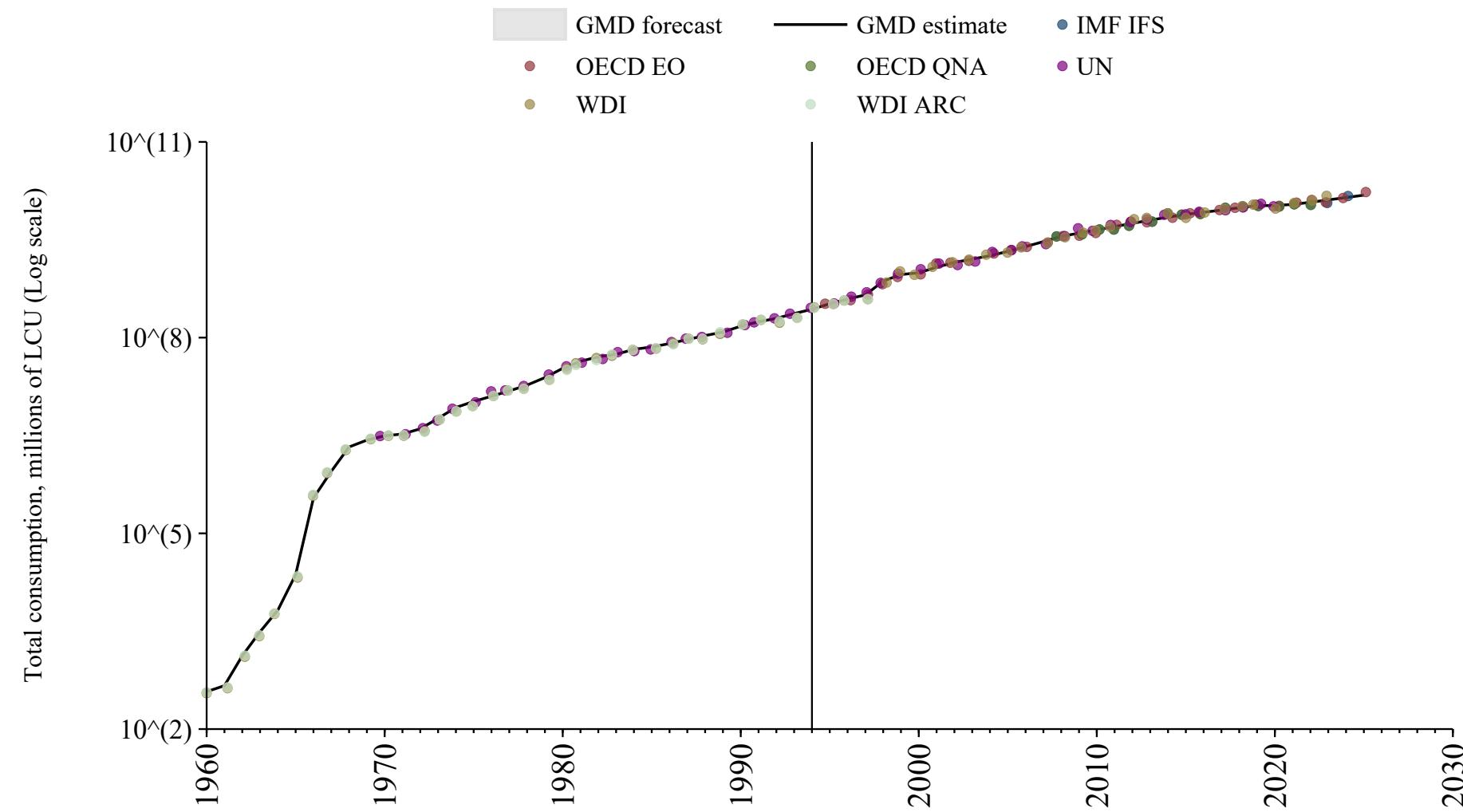
India

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 99.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1996 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



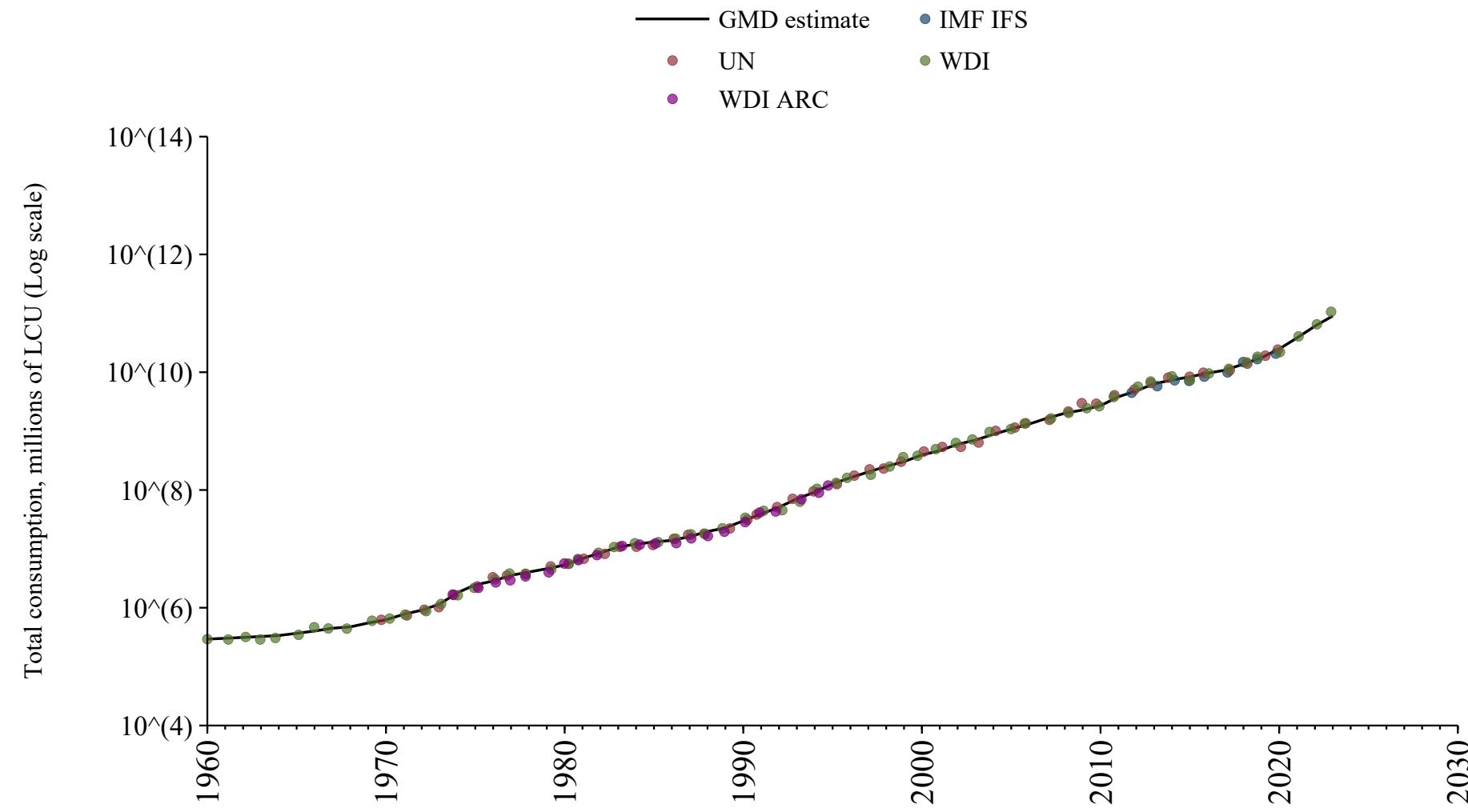
Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 105%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



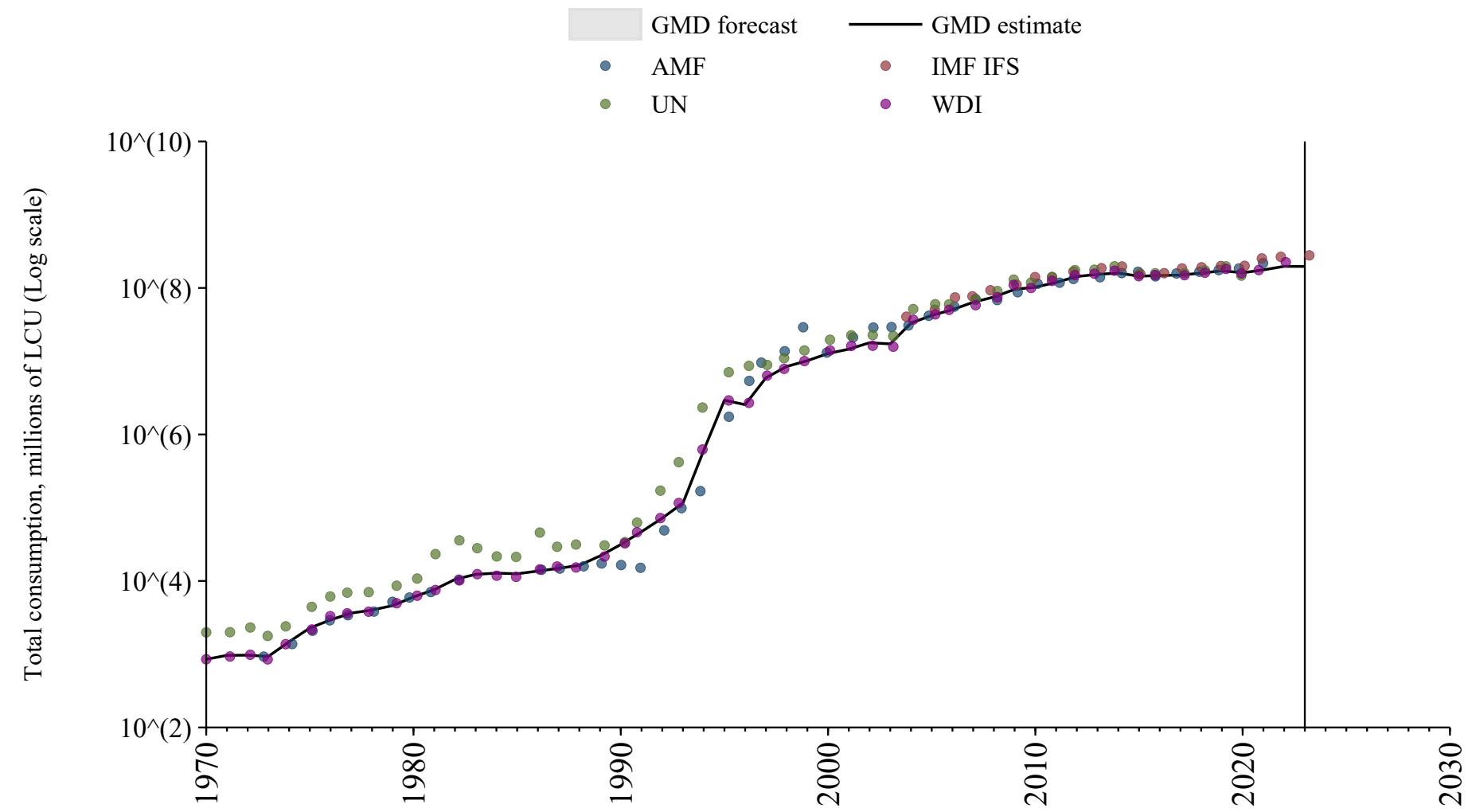
Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



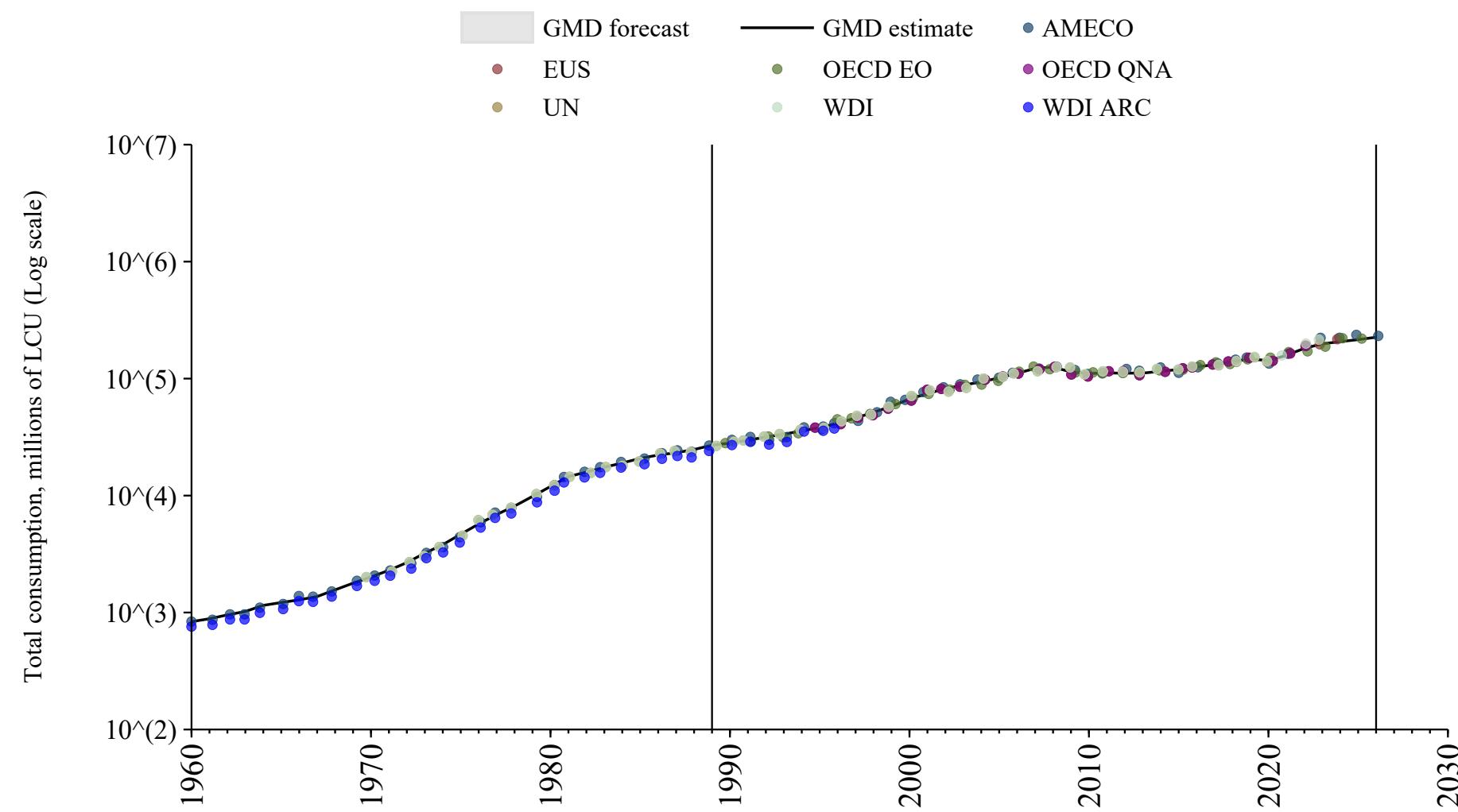
Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 69.2%).



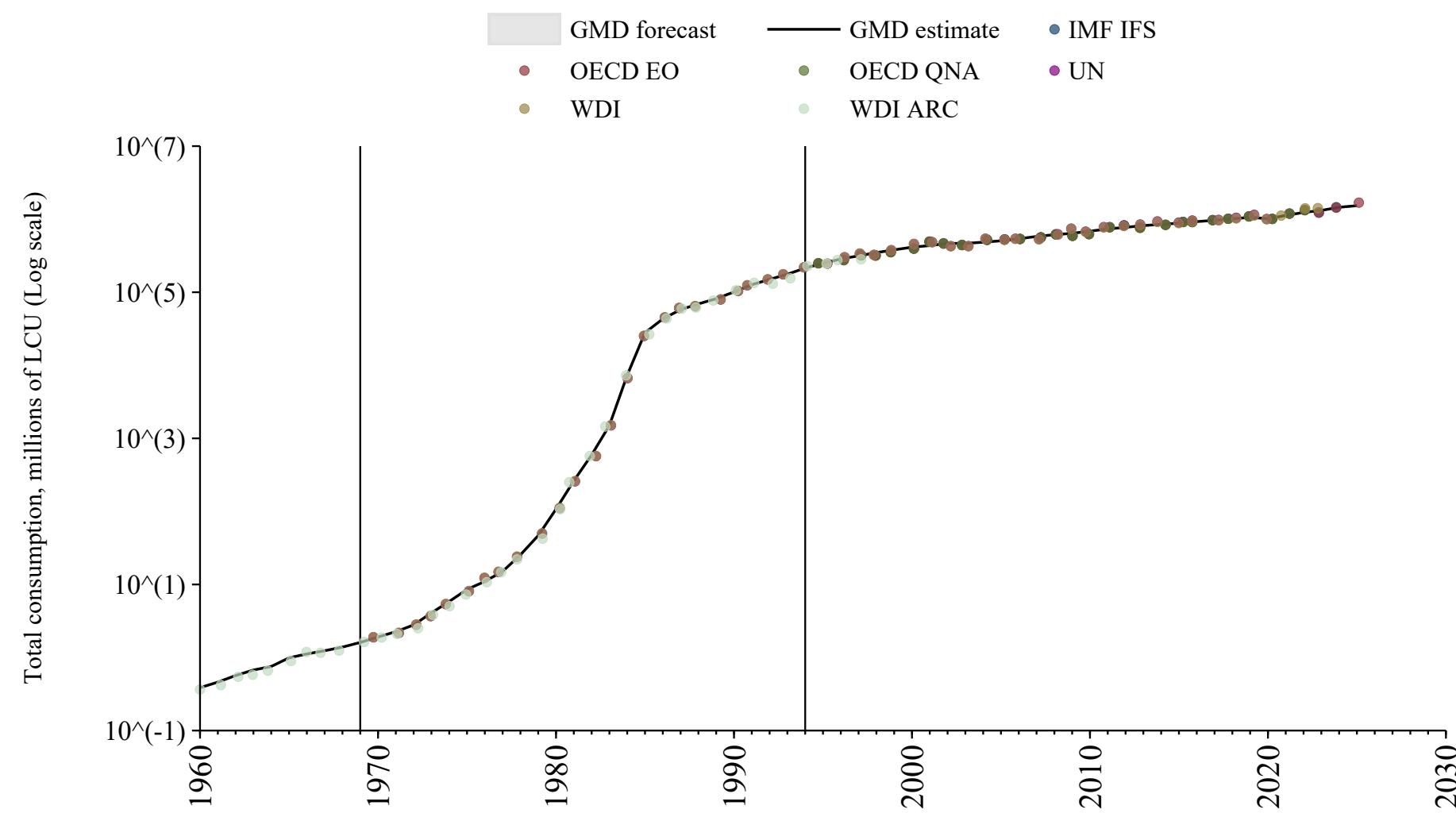
Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 93.4%).



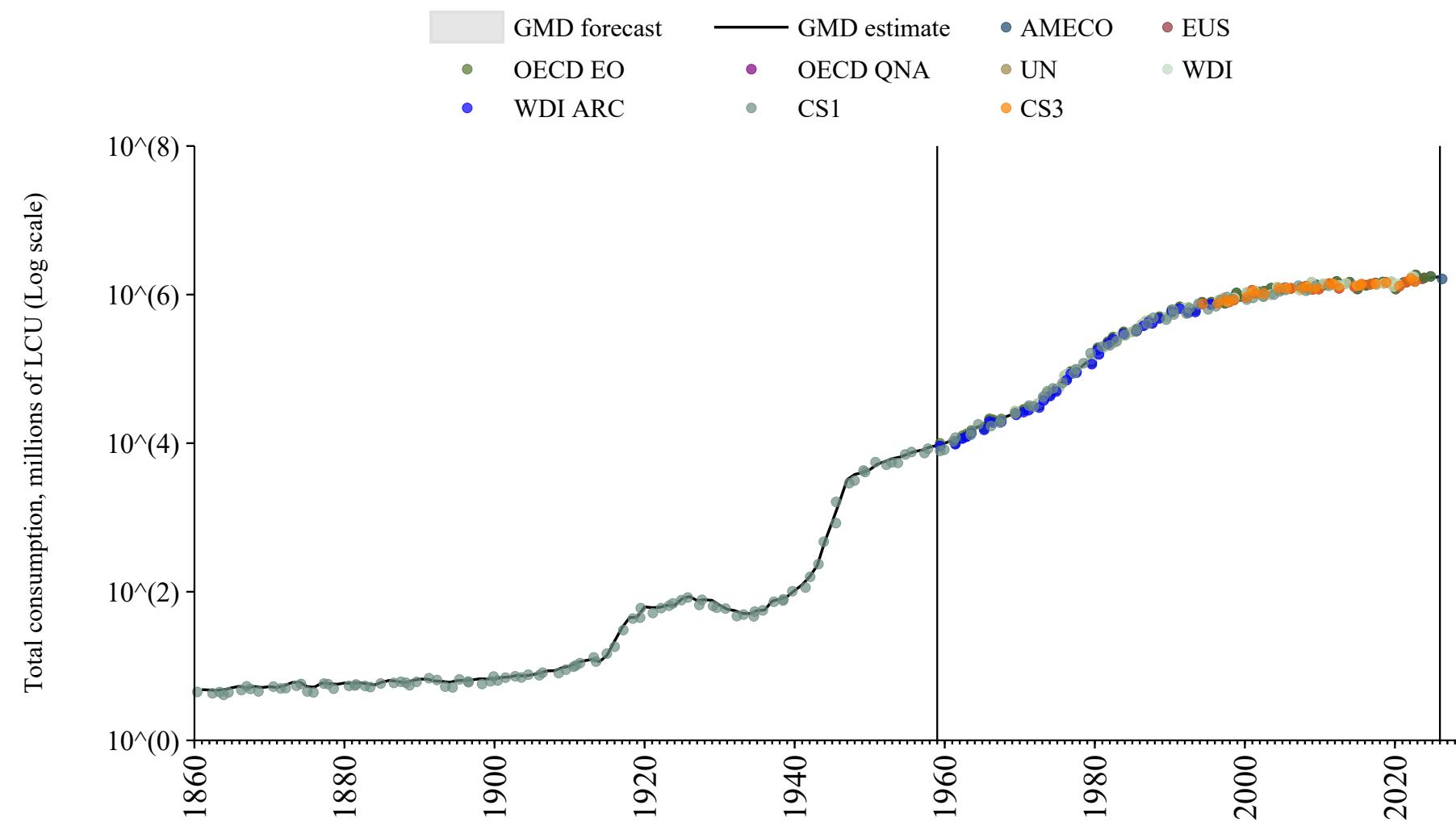
Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 105.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



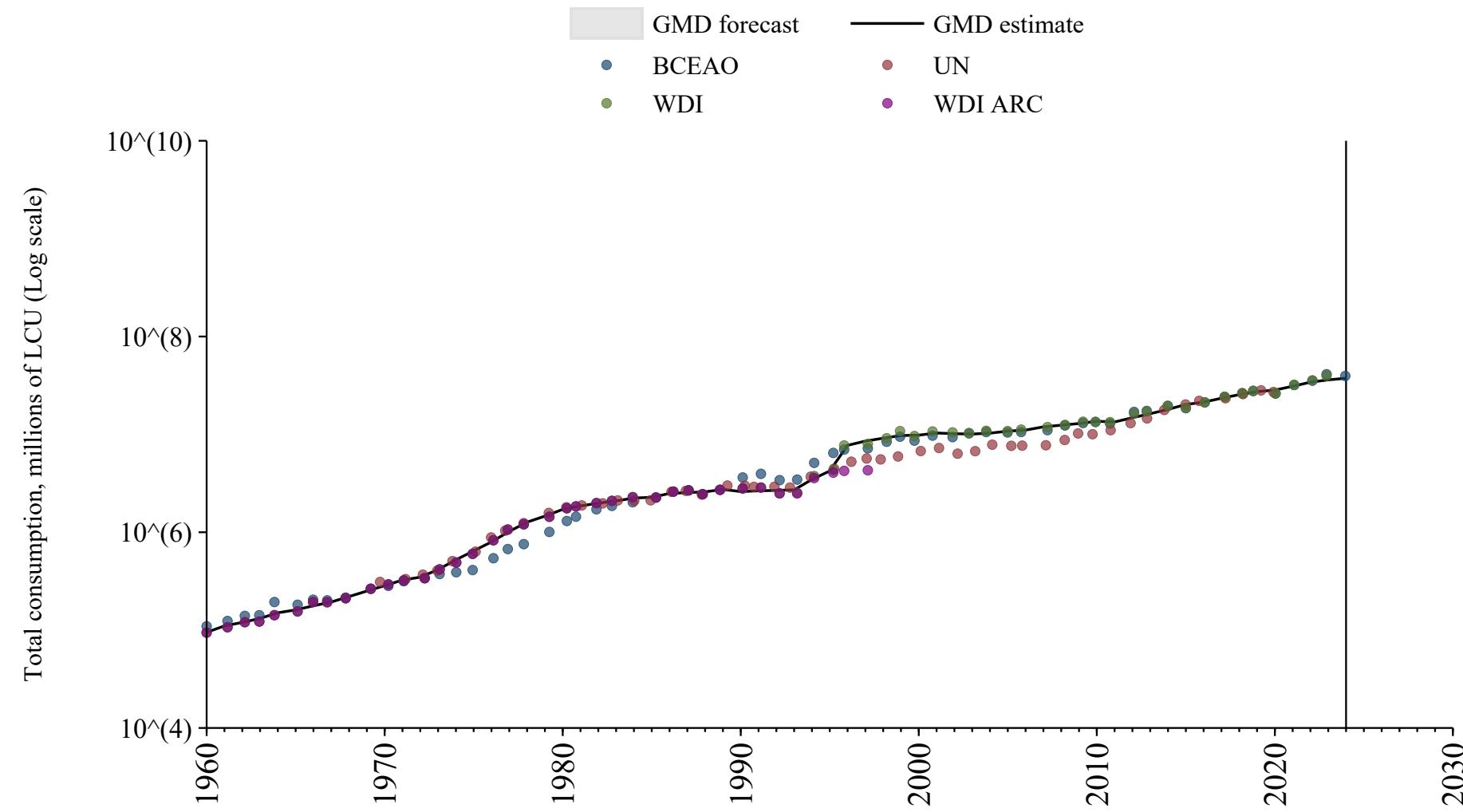
Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Baffigi (2013)	1861 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 107.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.2%).



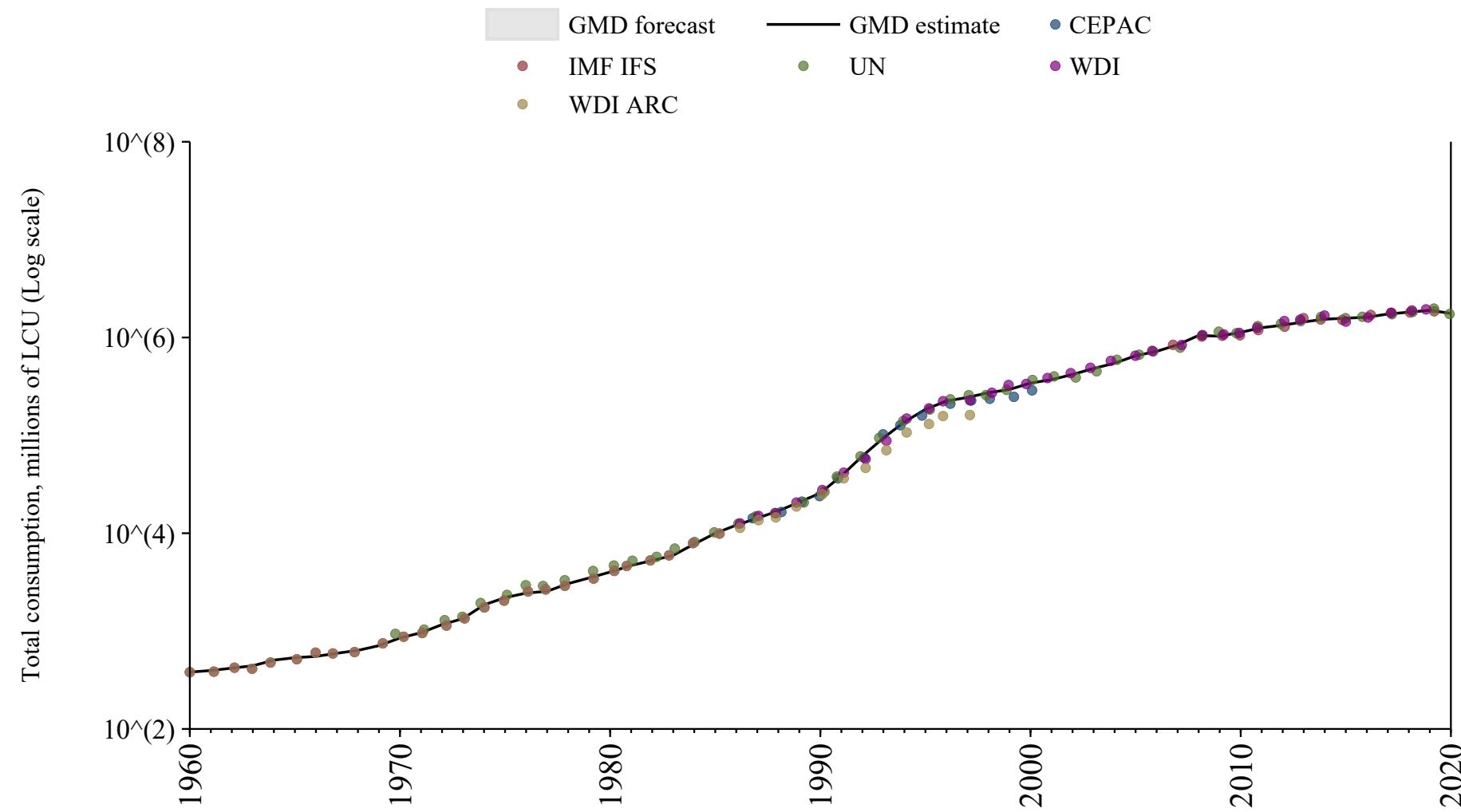
Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 96.4%).



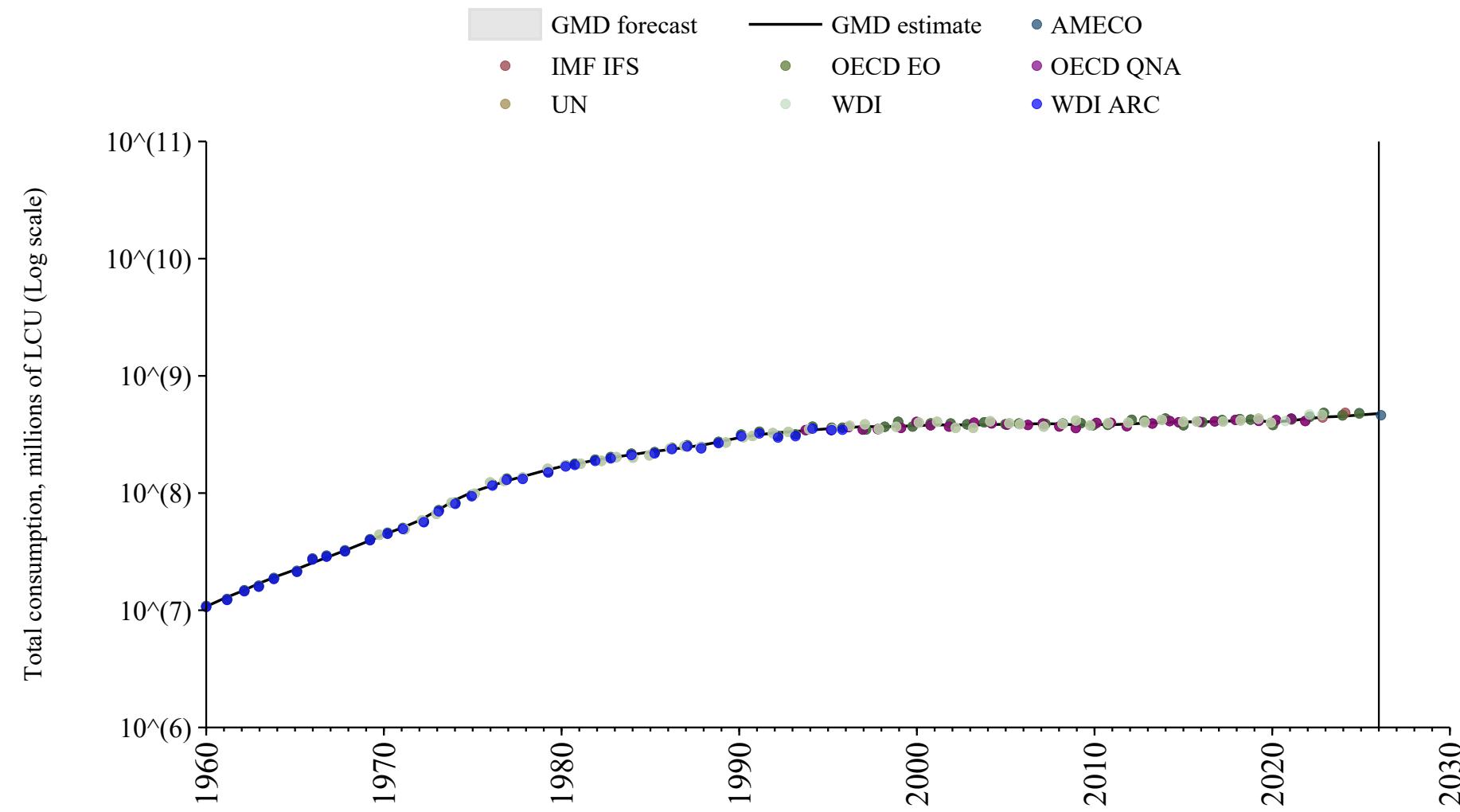
Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
United Nations (2024)	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.



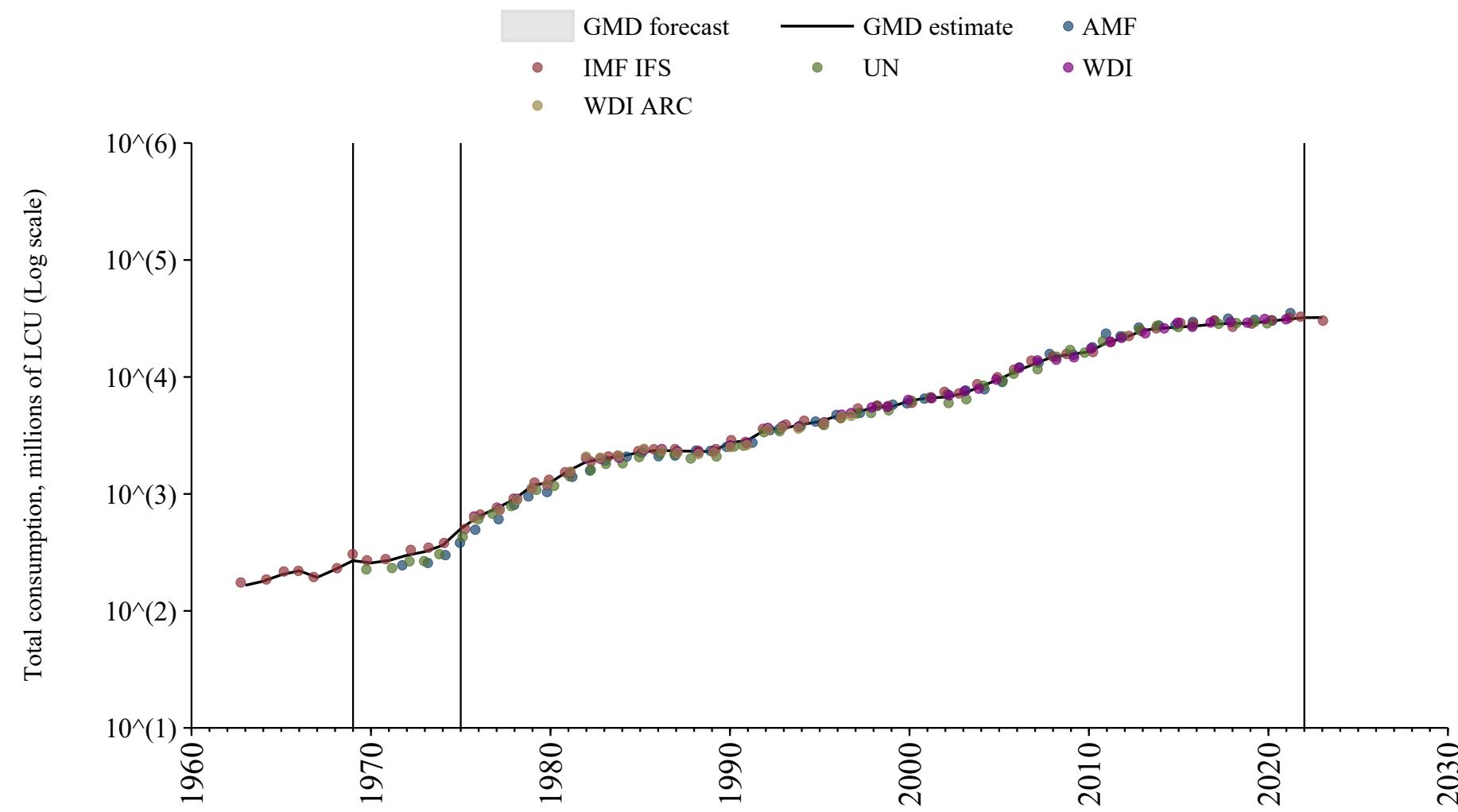
Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.1%).



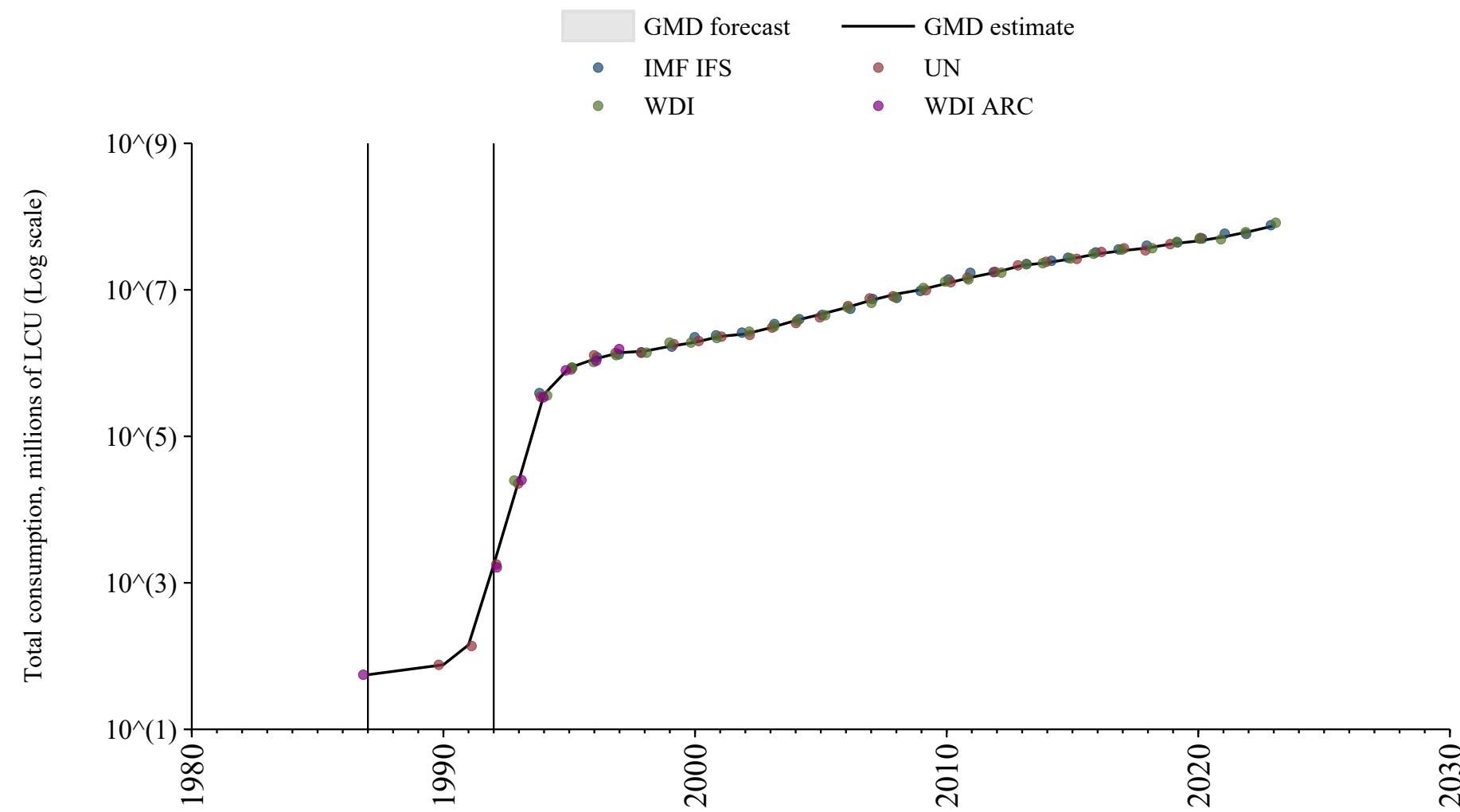
Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 94.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 113.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



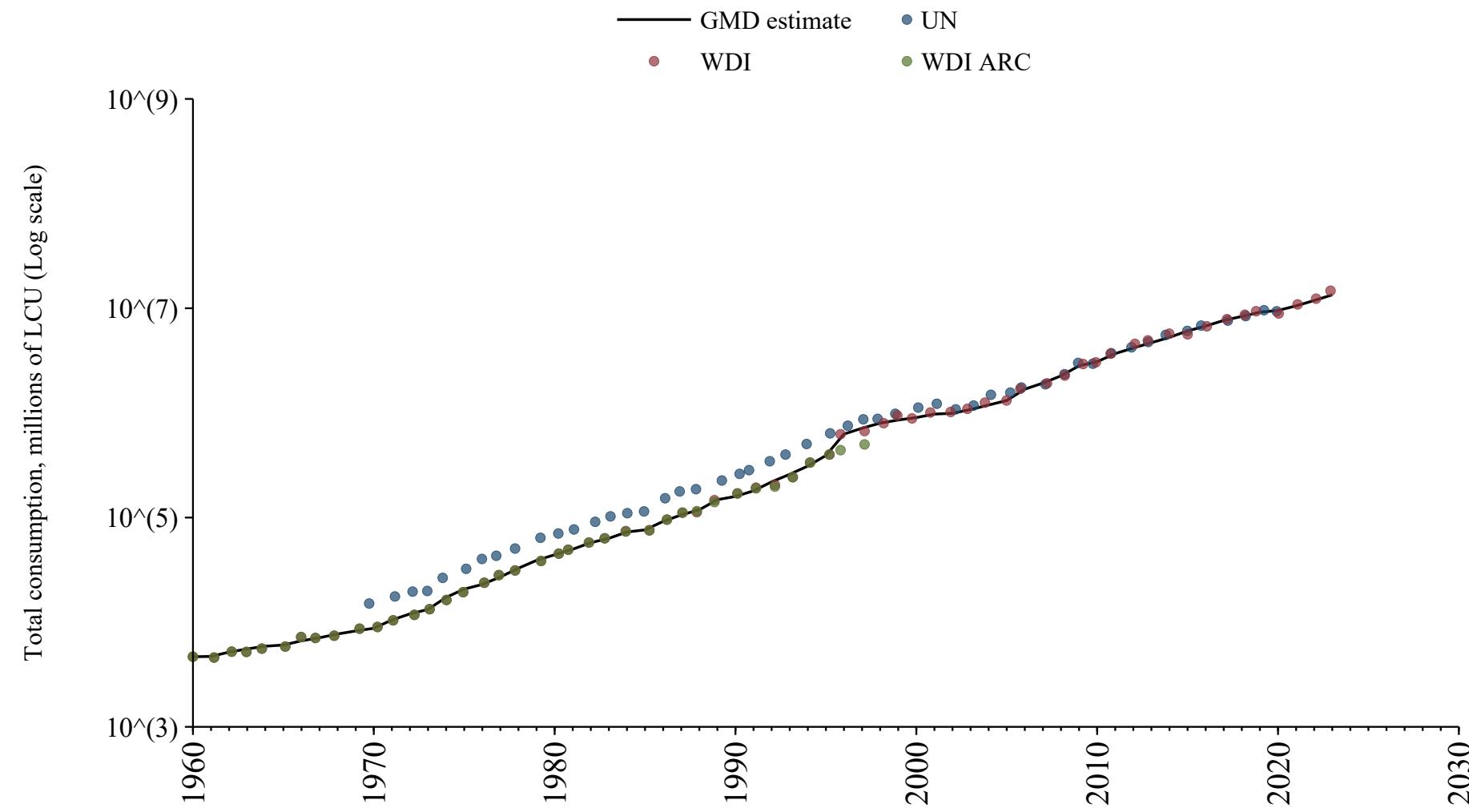
Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988.
United Nations (2024)	1988 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



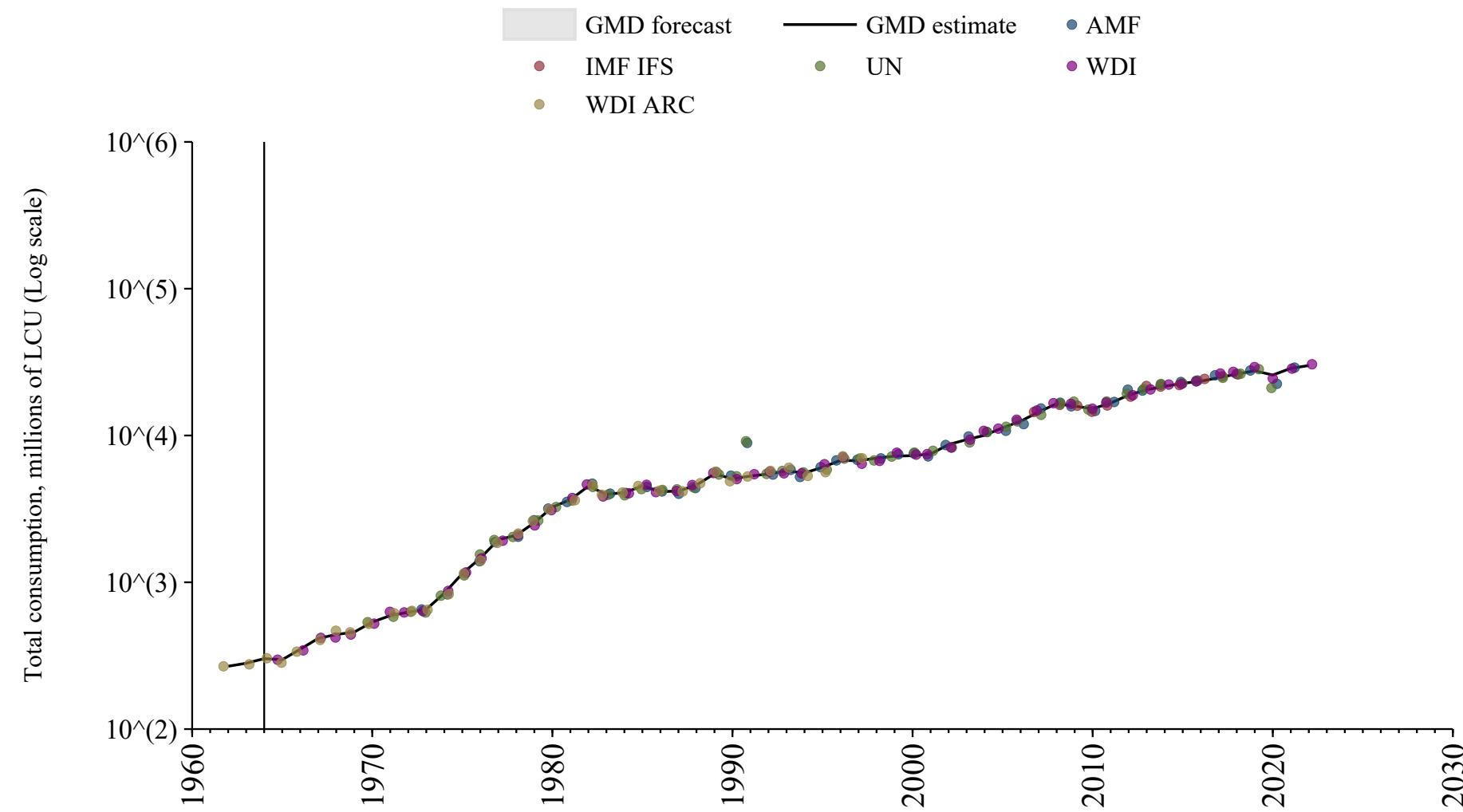
Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



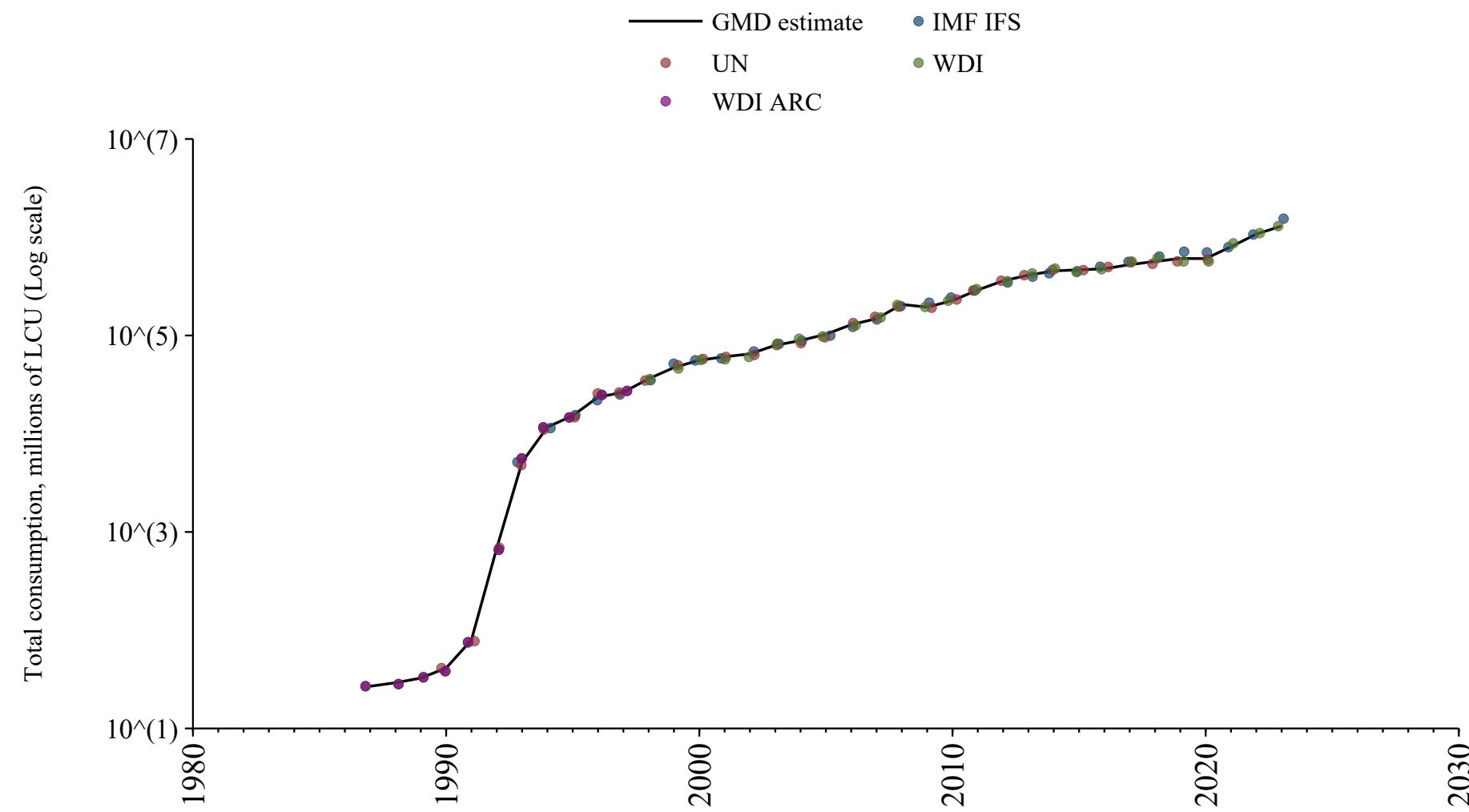
Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1962 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965.
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



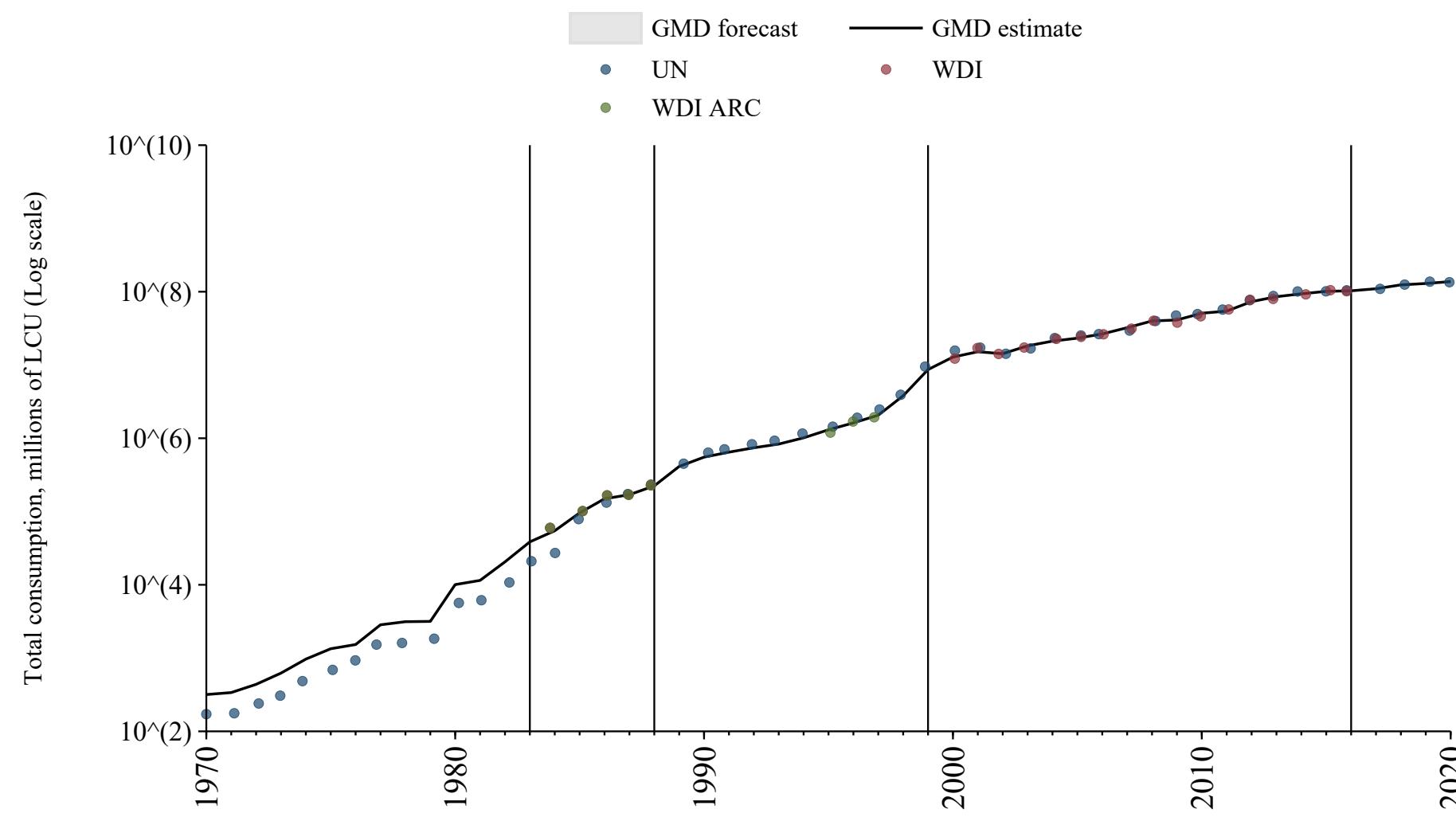
Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1987 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



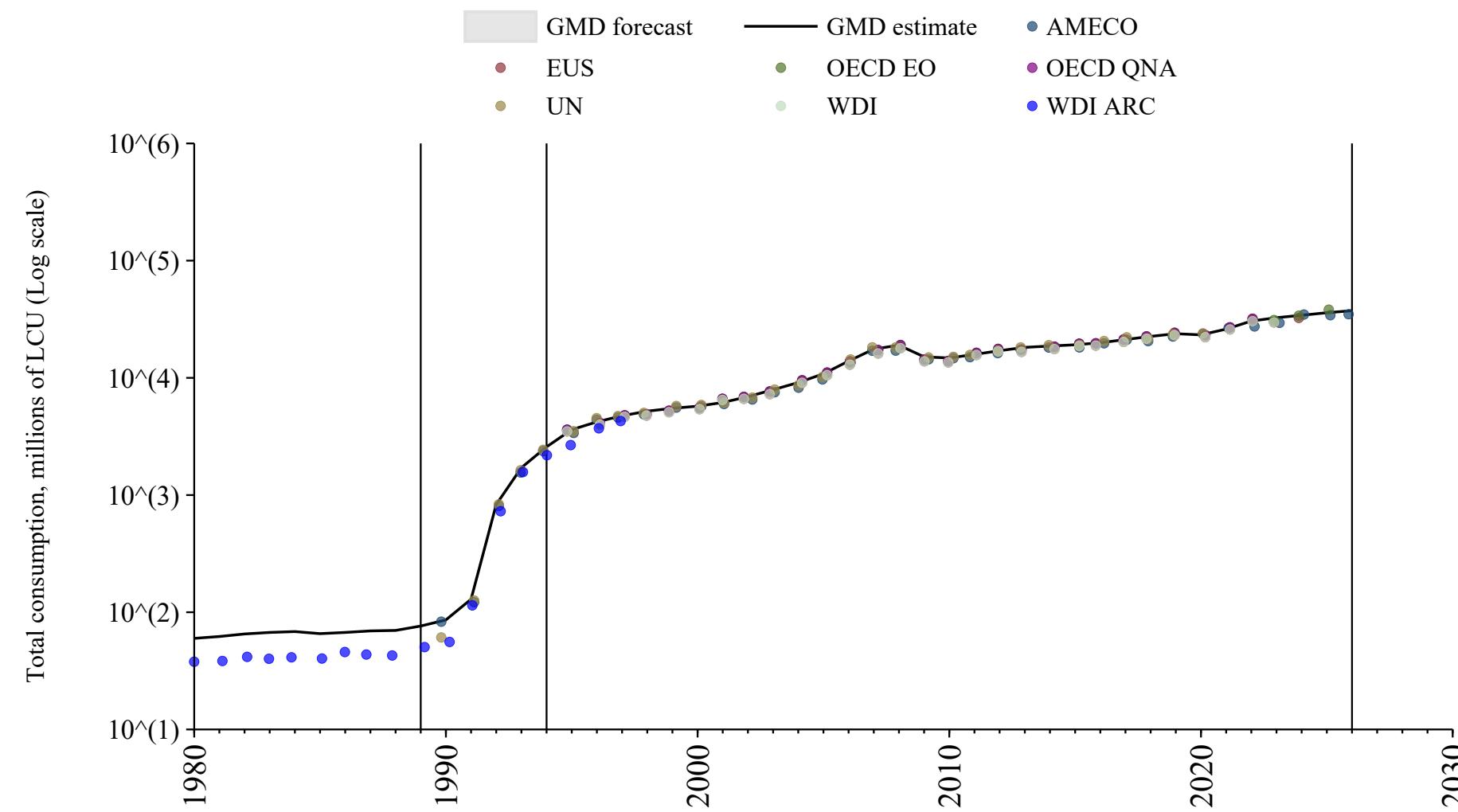
Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 185%).
World Bank (2024)	1984 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 91.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1989 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 89.9%).
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
United Nations (2024)	2017 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



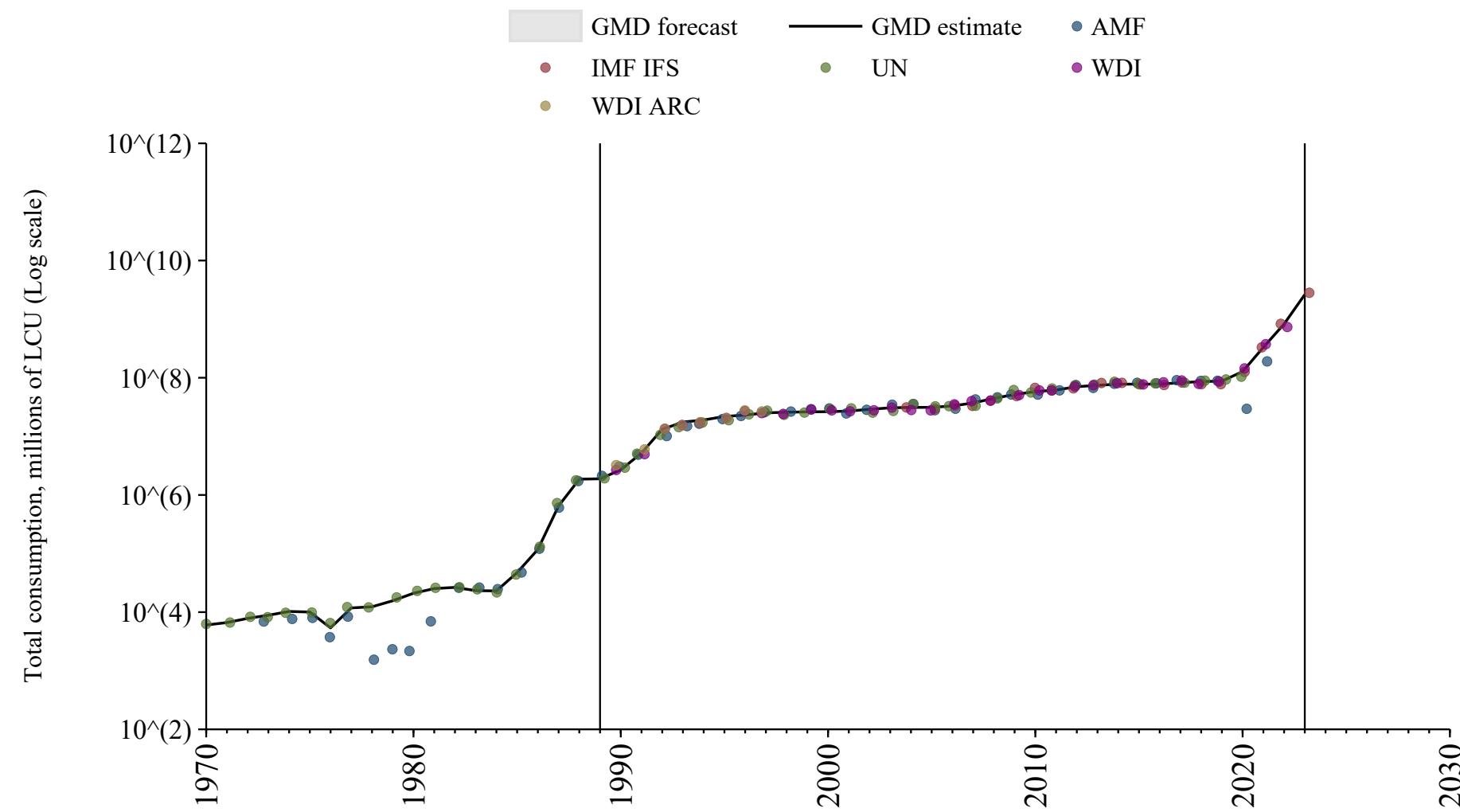
Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 158.2%).
European Commission (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 103.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 107.1%).



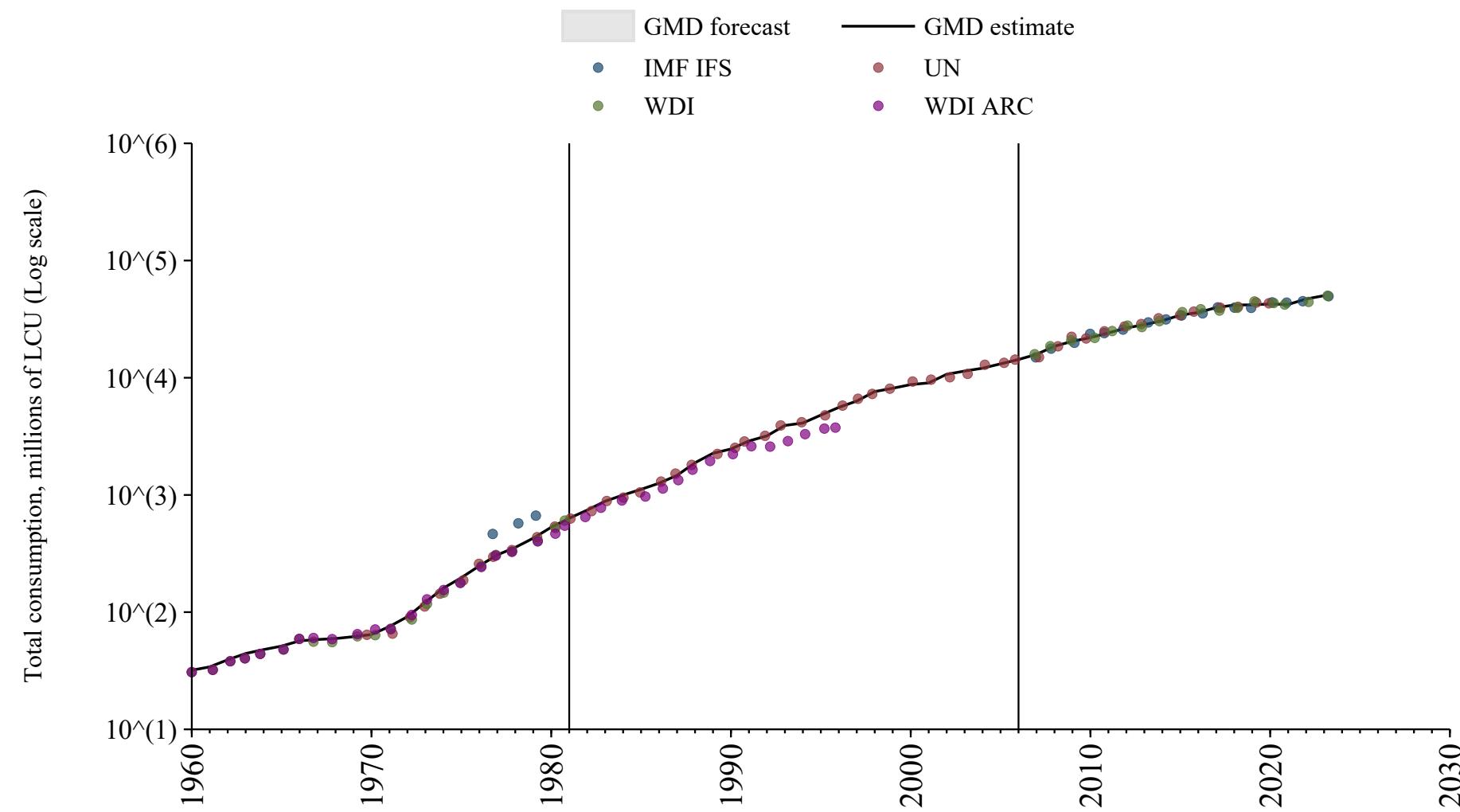
Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 95.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 91.2%).



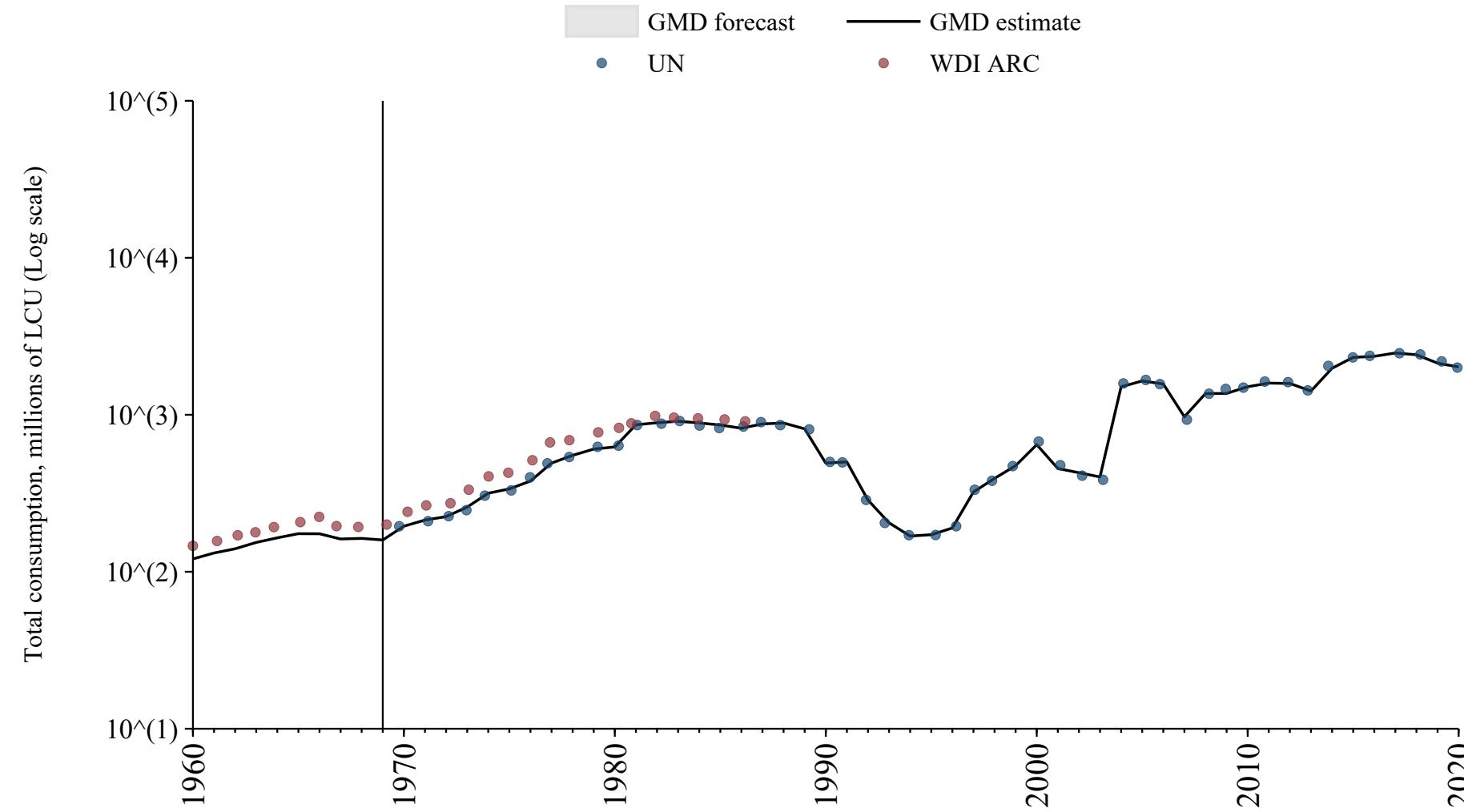
Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 103.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1982 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007.
World Bank (2024)	2007 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



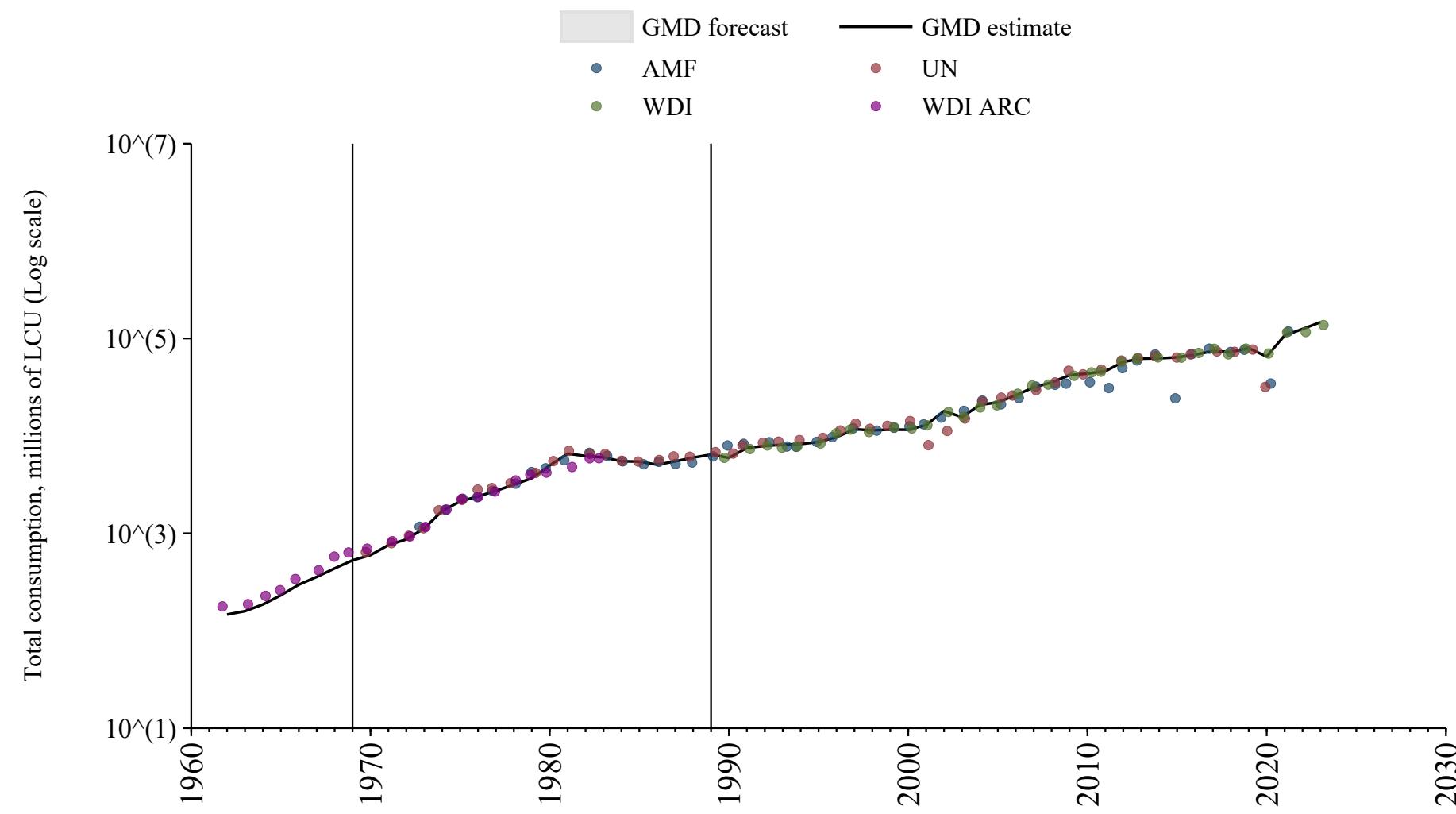
Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 82.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



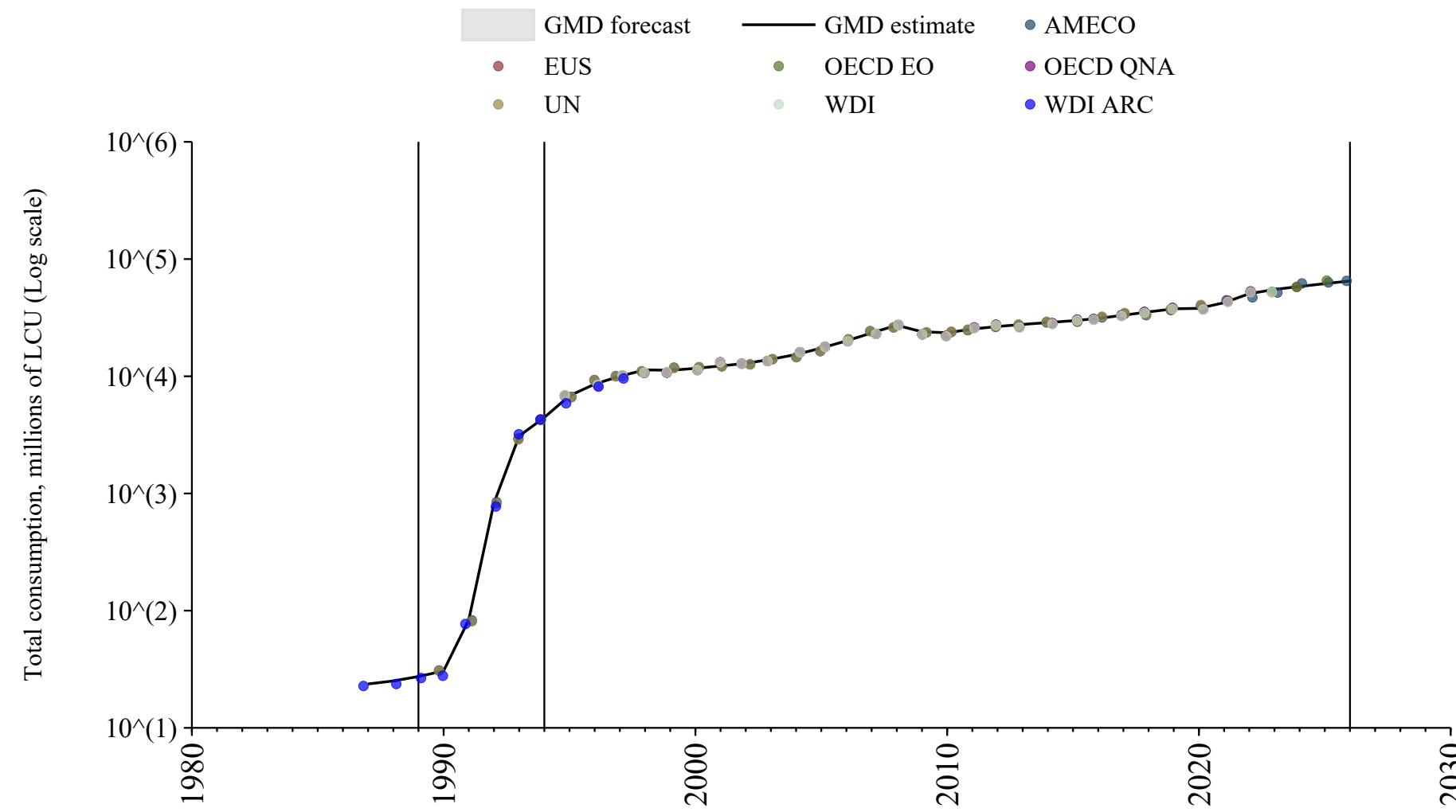
Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 82.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 93%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



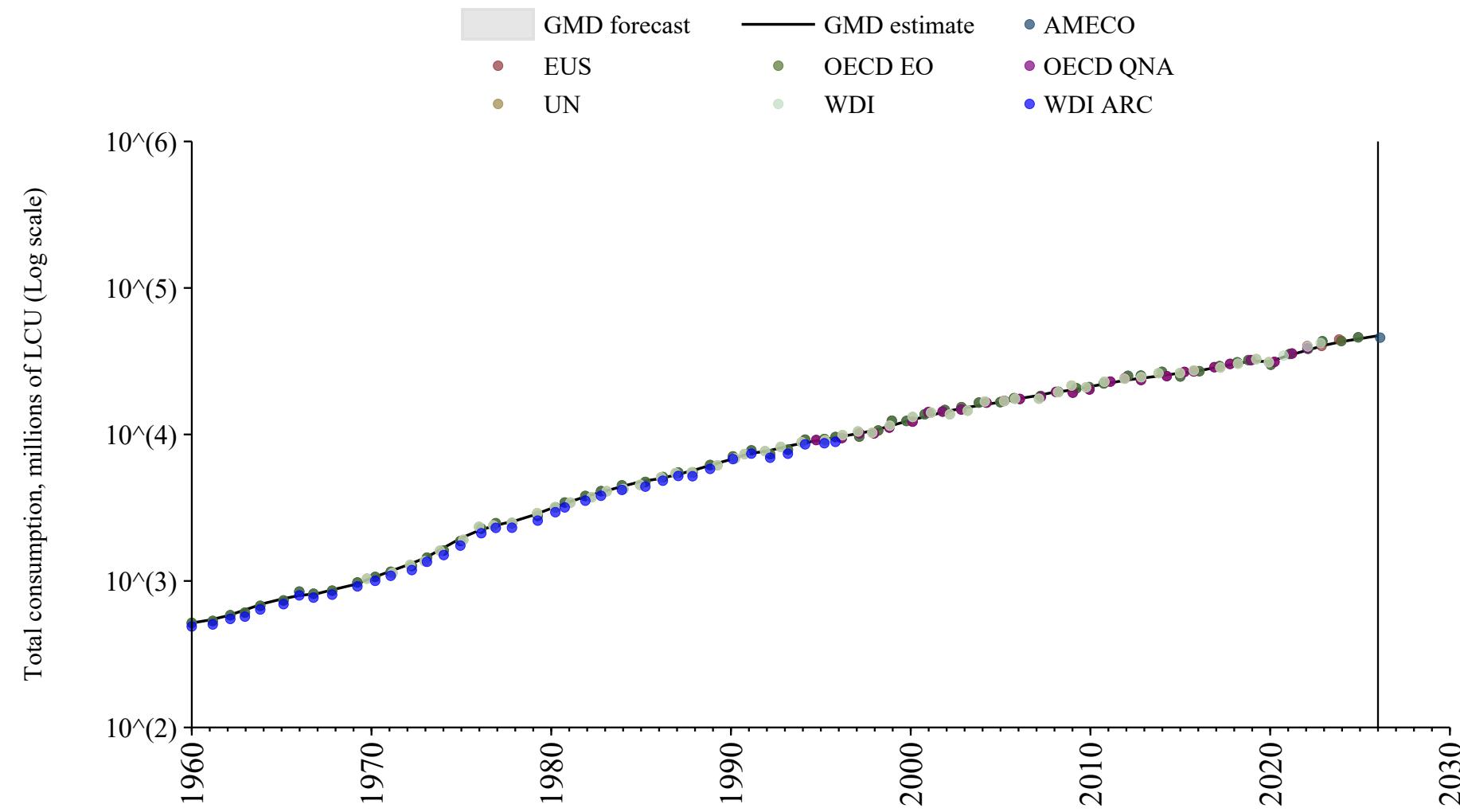
Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 103.9%).
European Commission (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 98.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.6%).



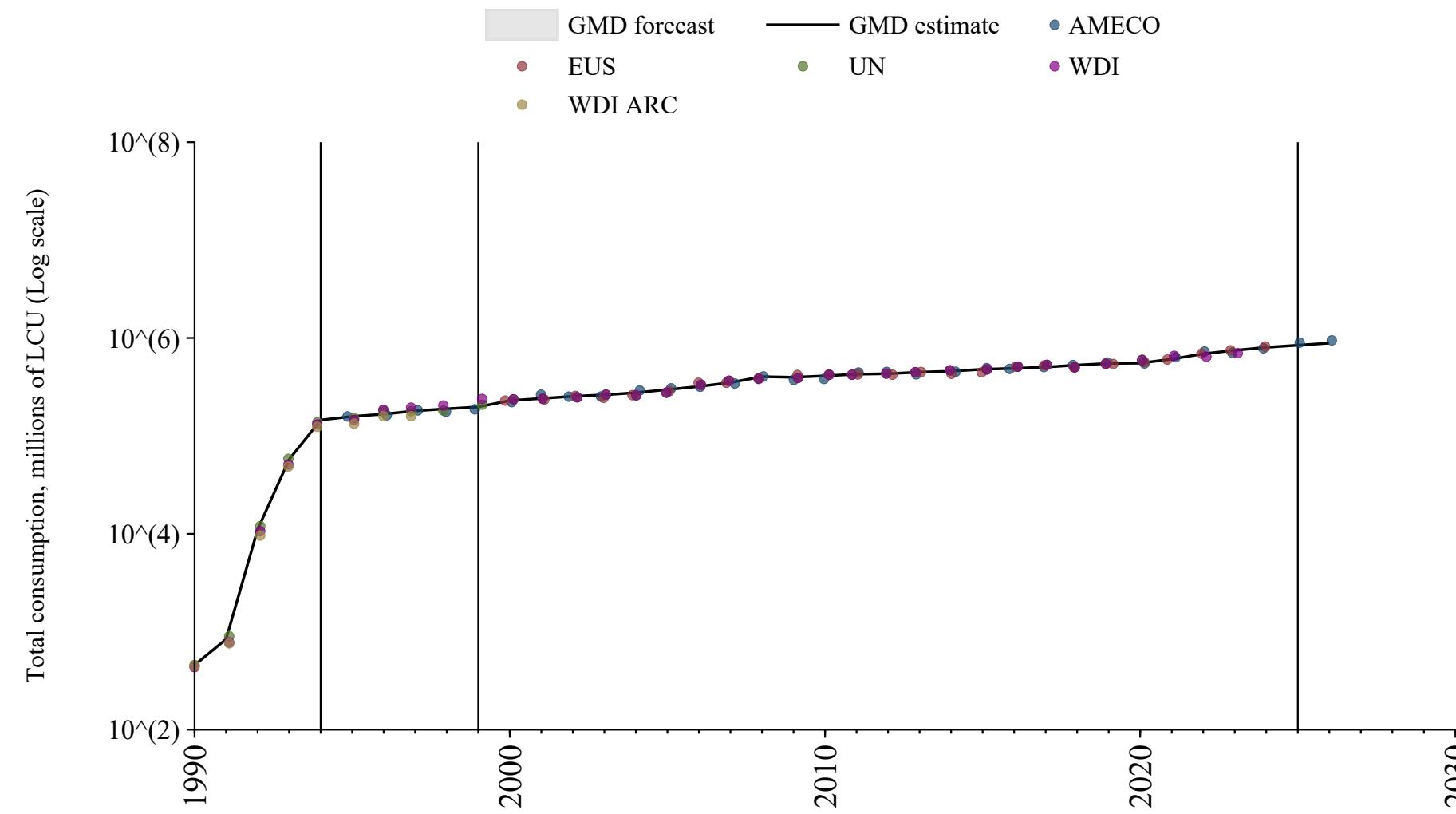
Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.6%).



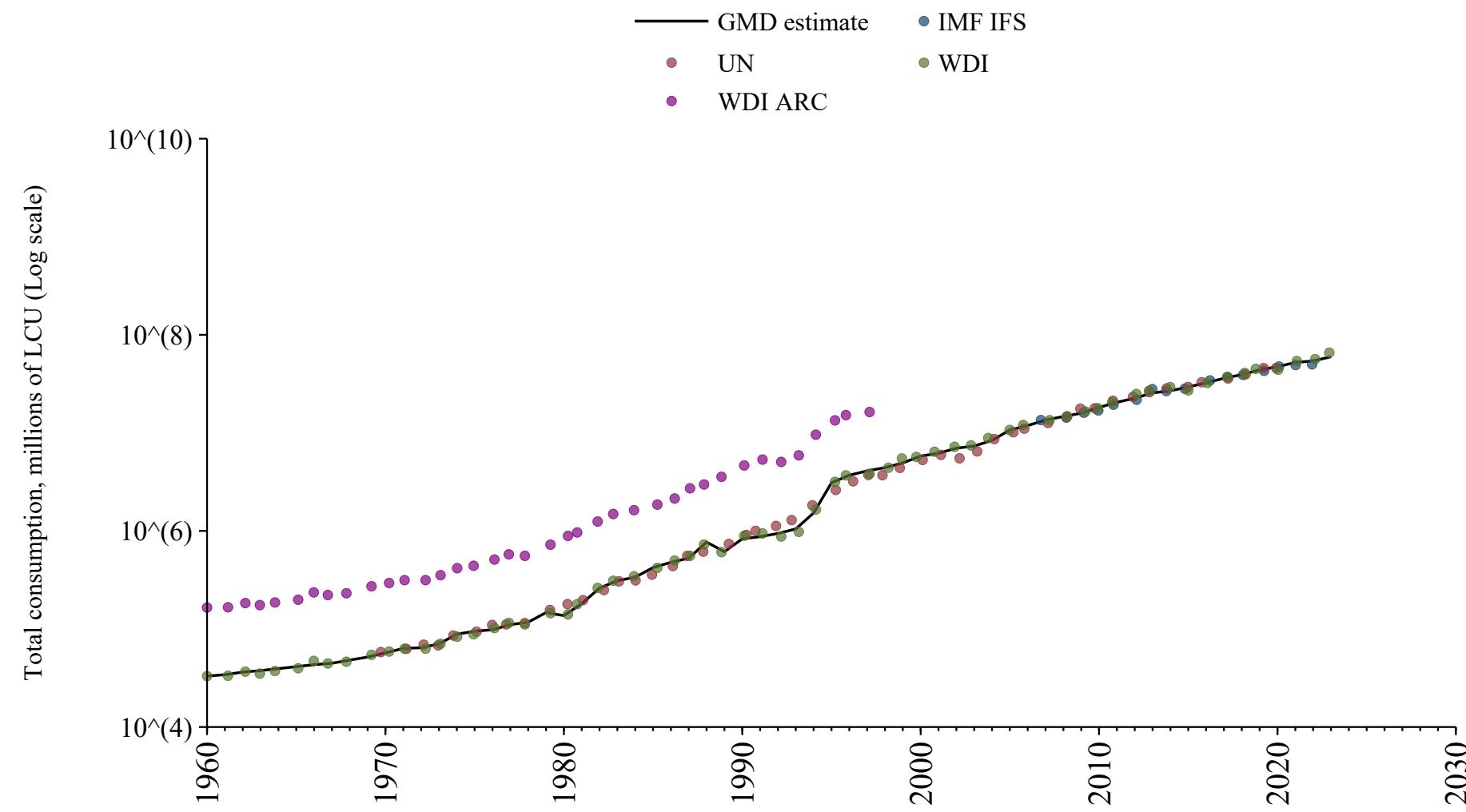
Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 104.9%).
European Commission (2024)	1995 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Commission (2024)	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.2%).



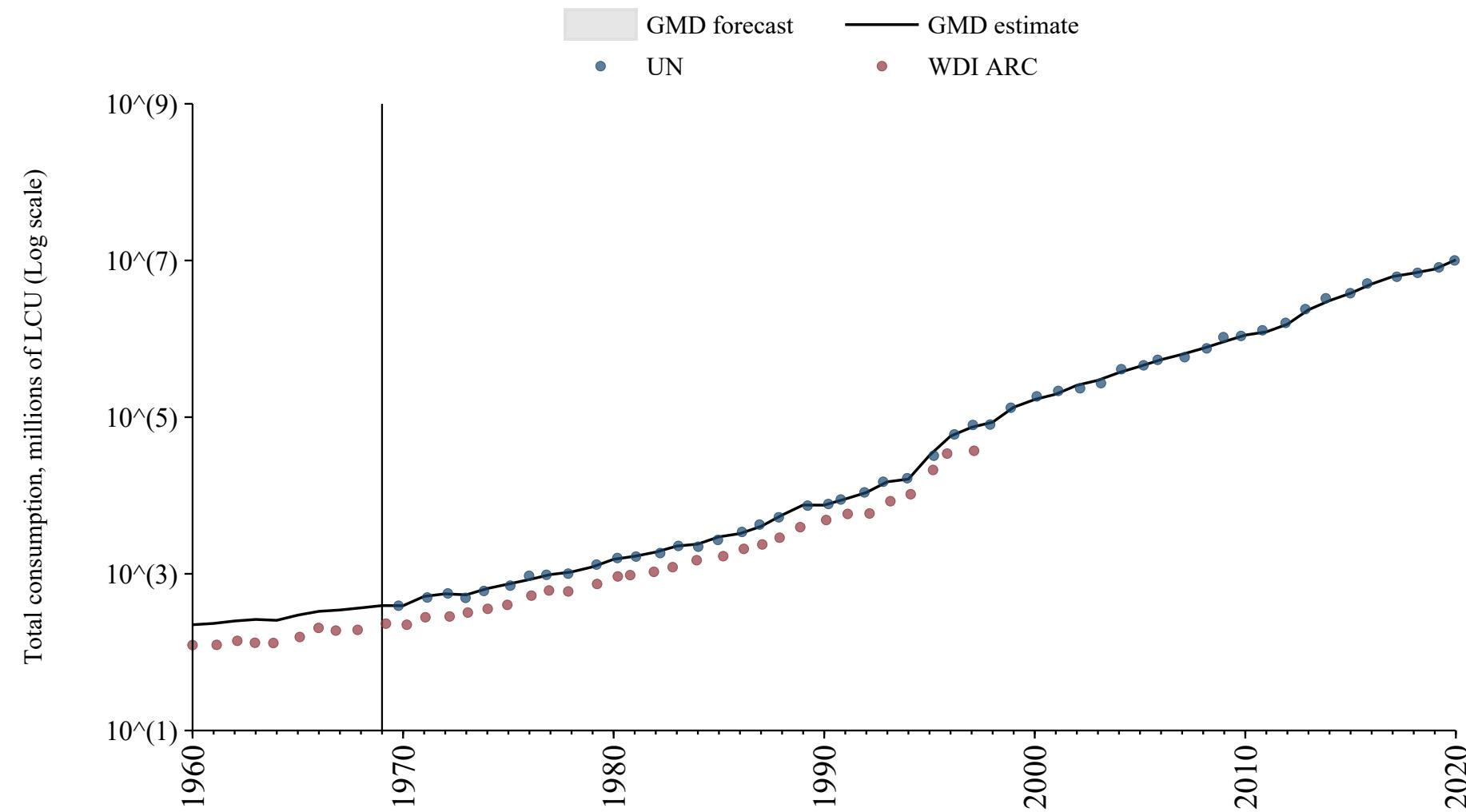
Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



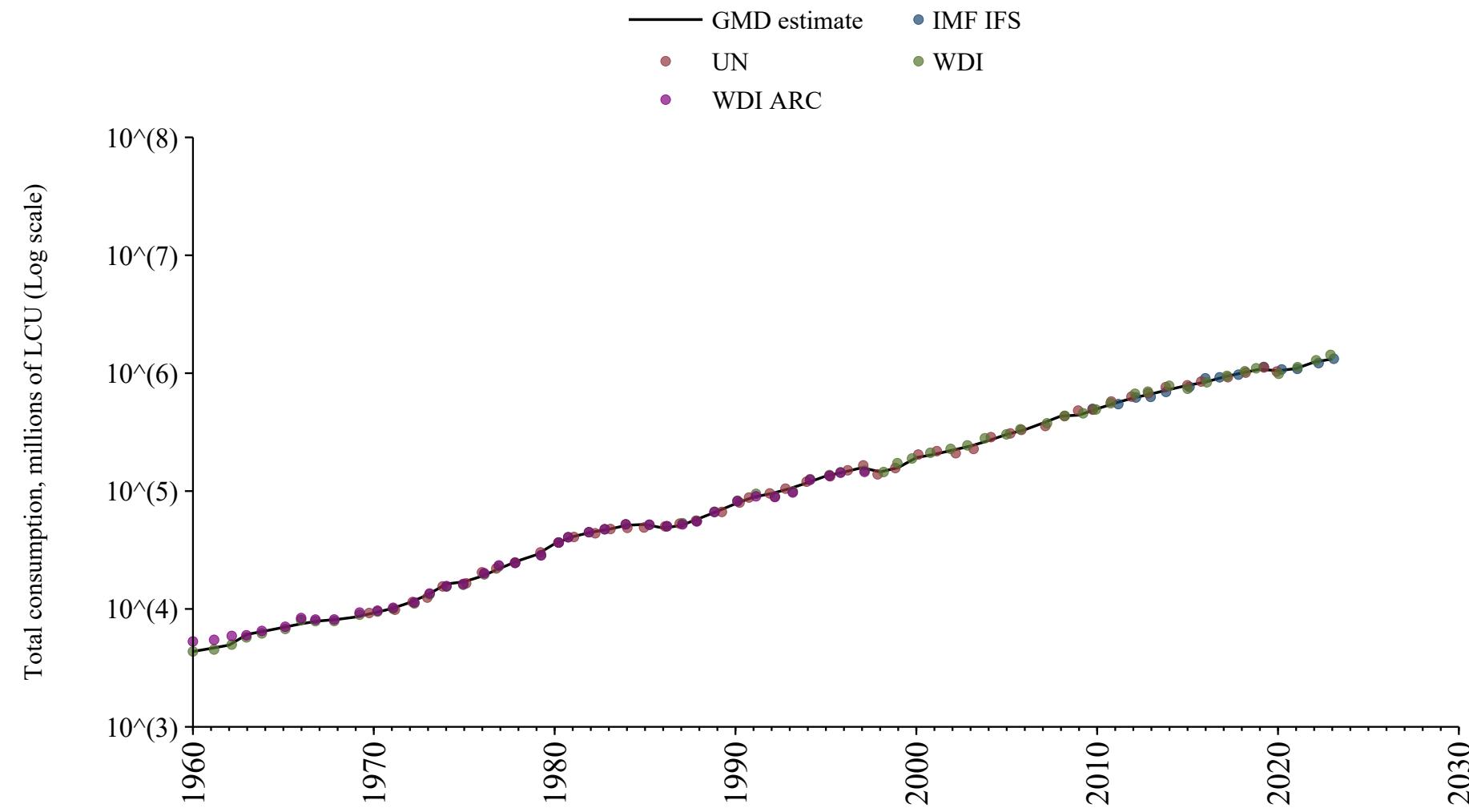
Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 181.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



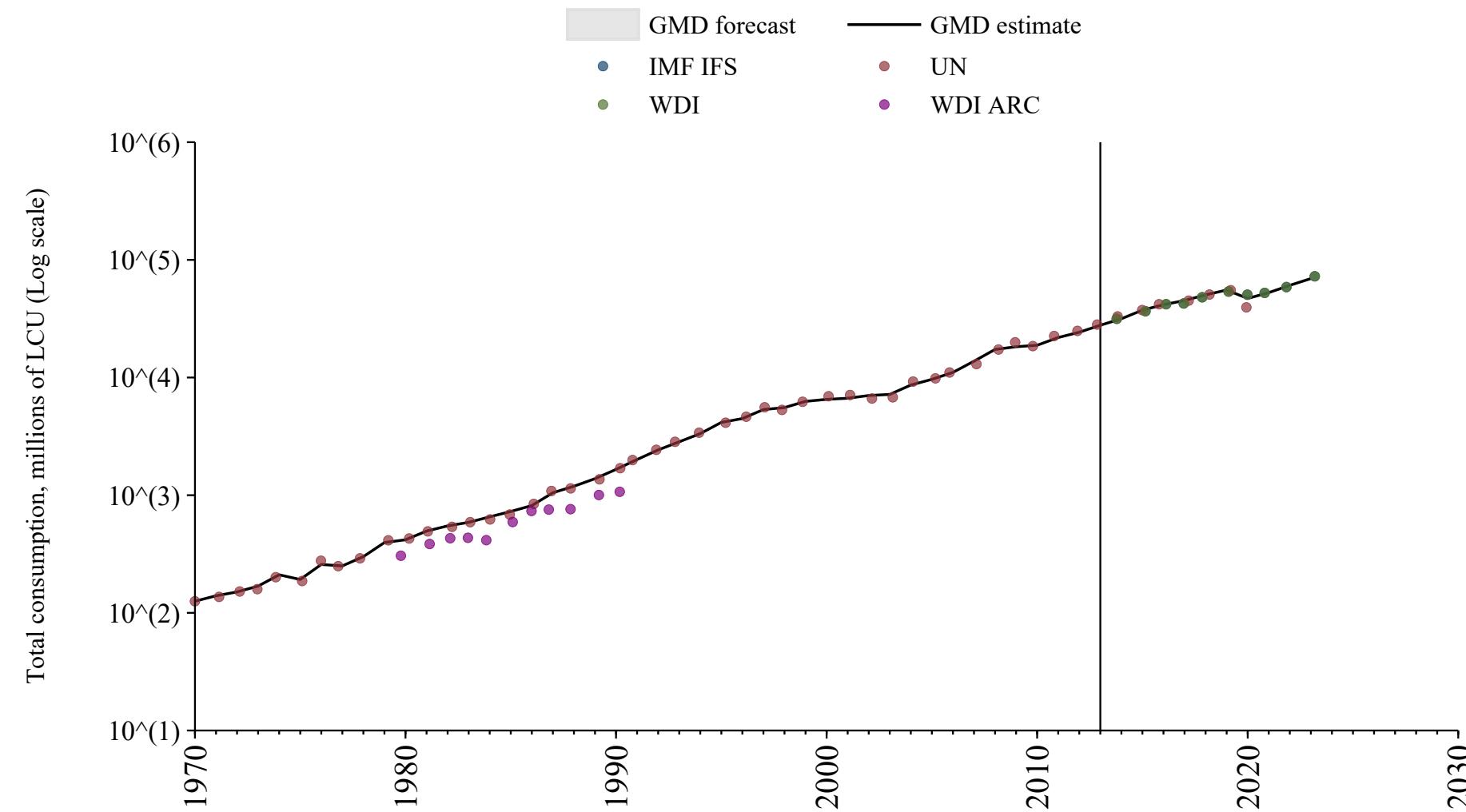
Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



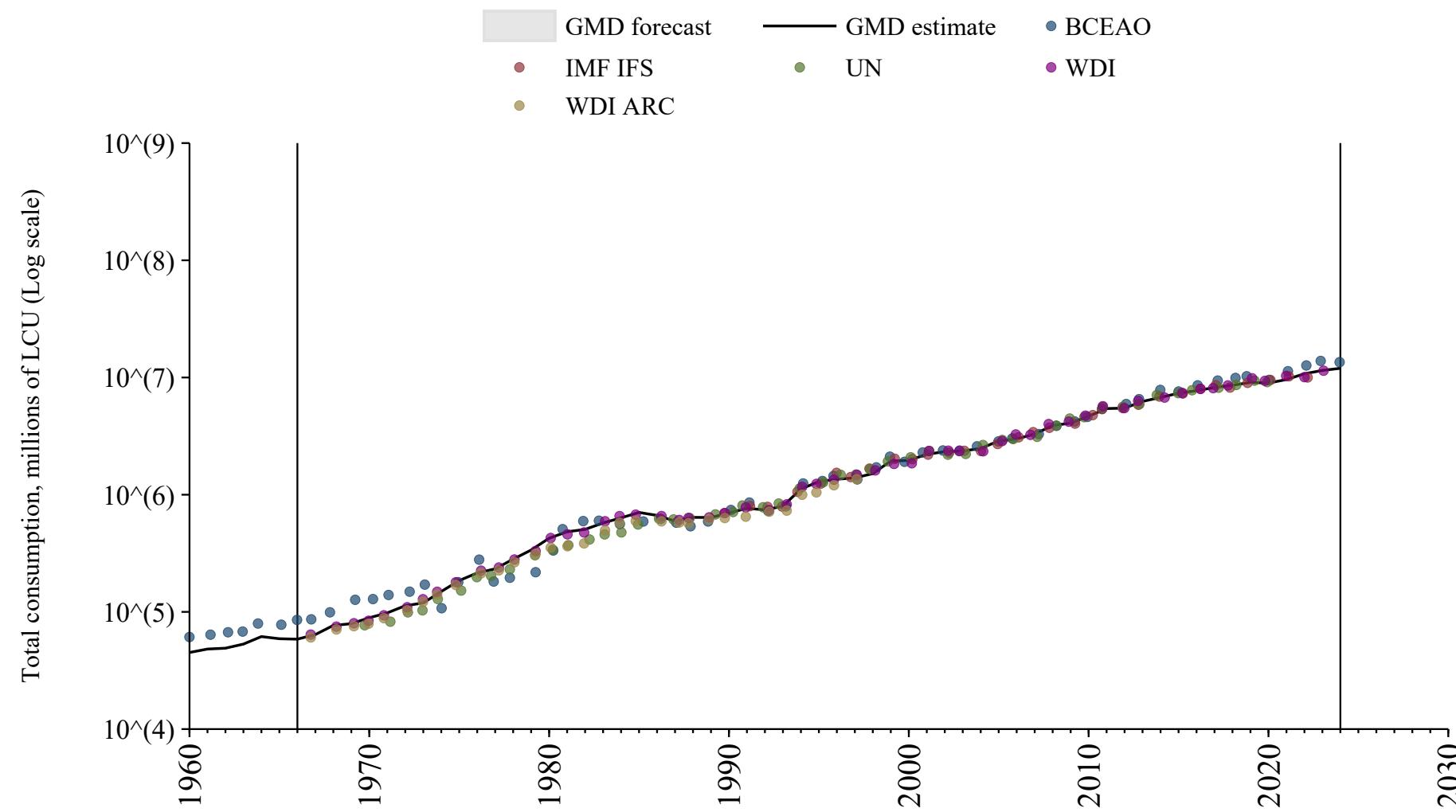
Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
World Bank (2024)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



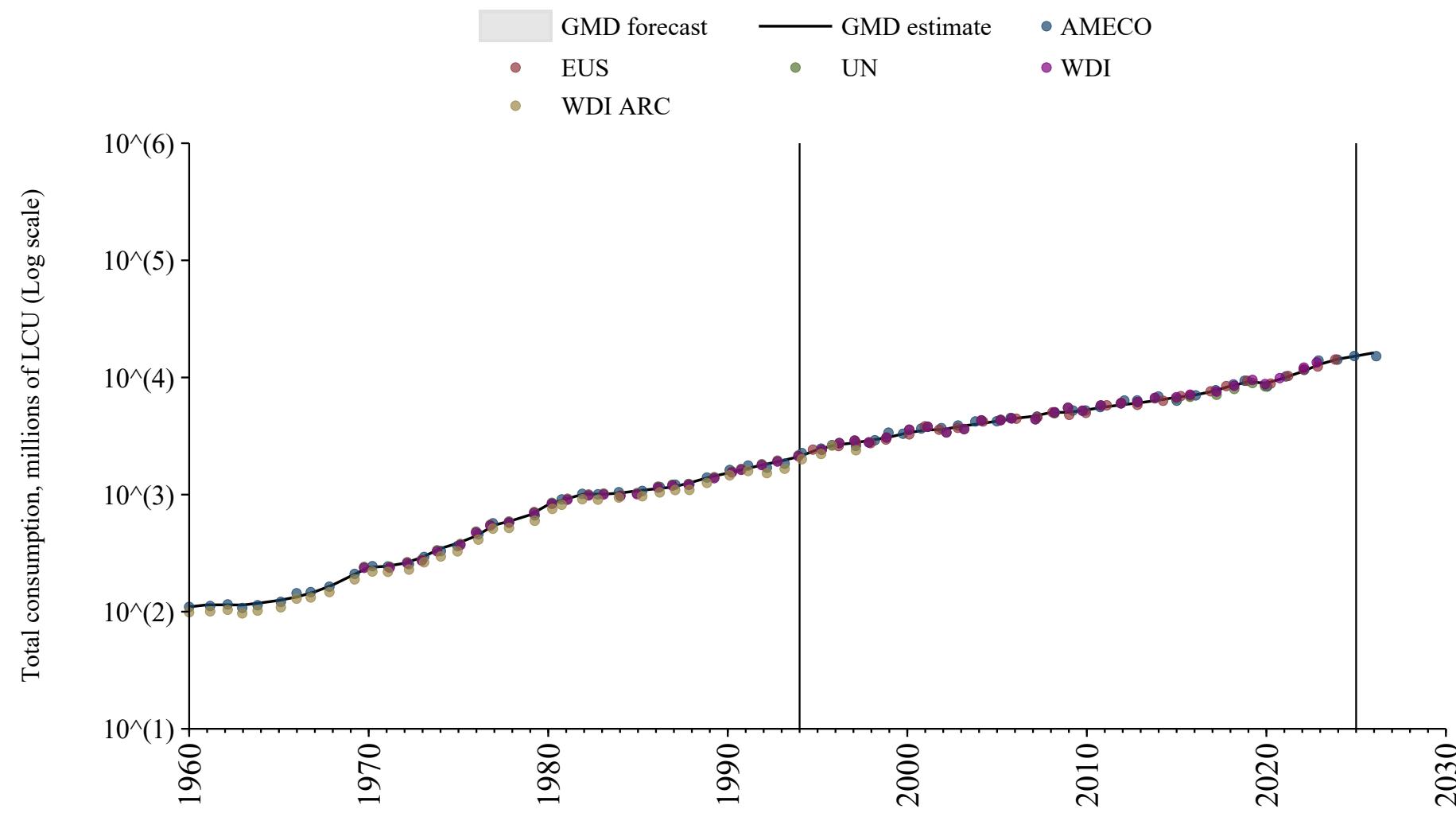
Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 73.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 89.9%).



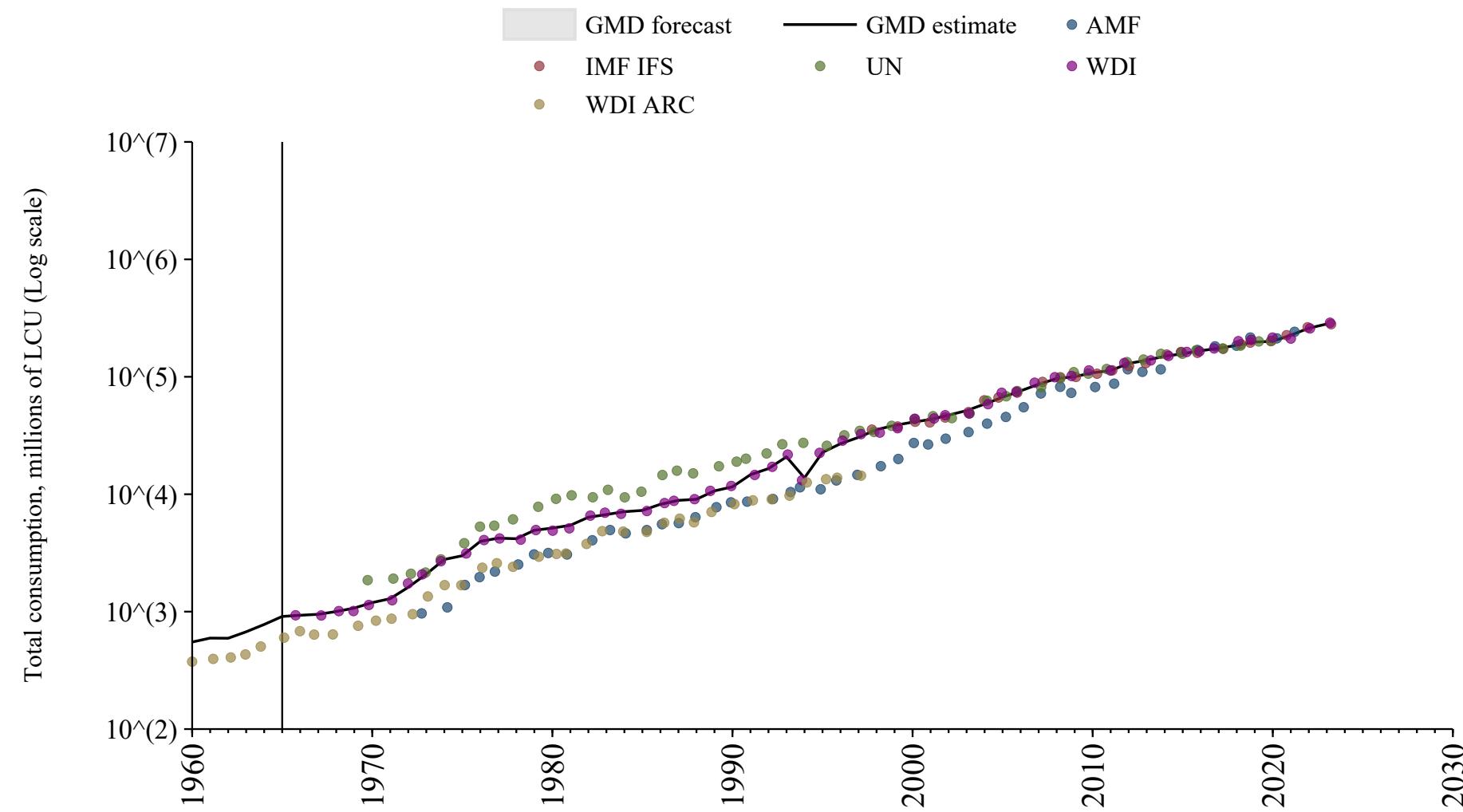
Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 102.5%).



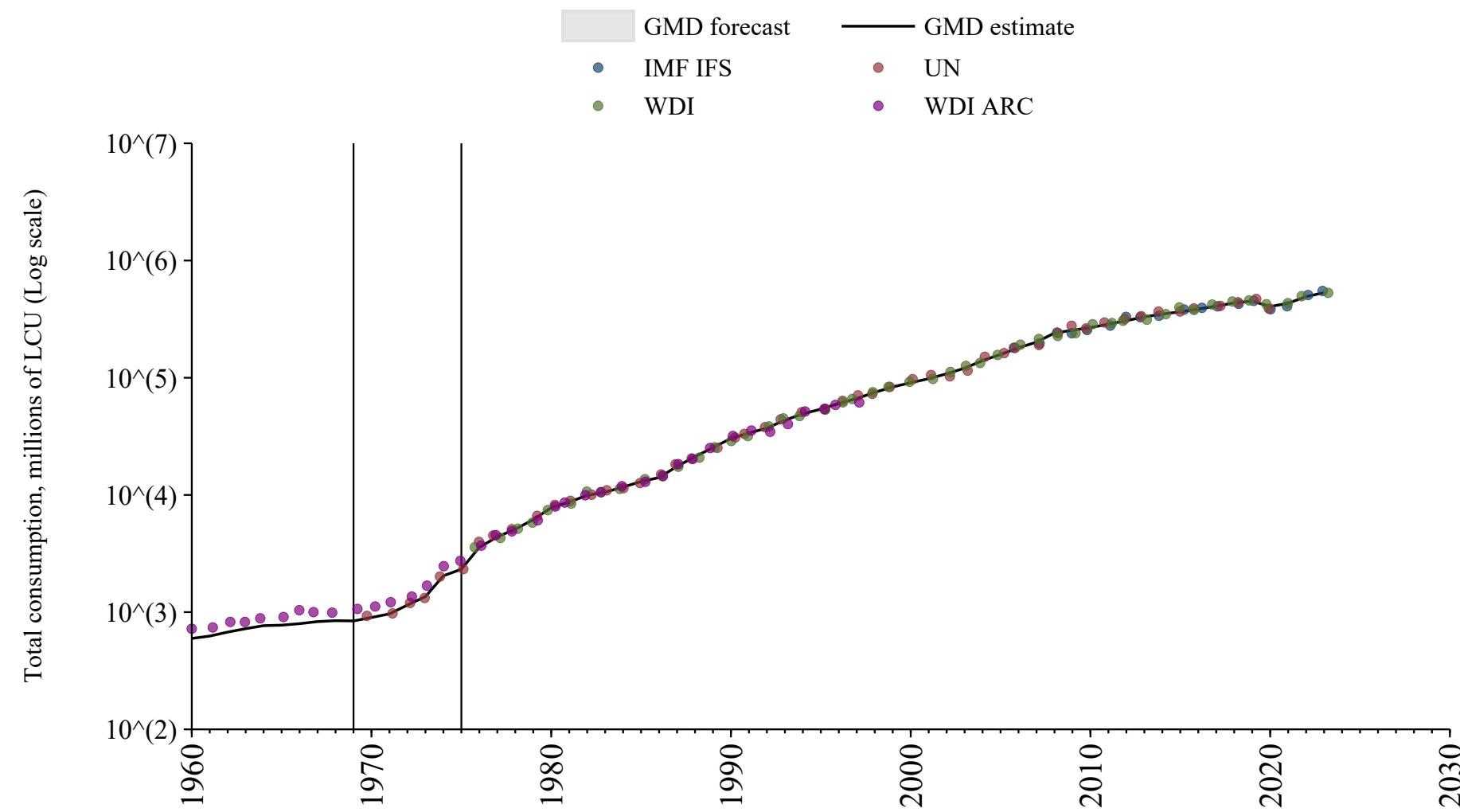
Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 147%).
World Bank (2024)	1966 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



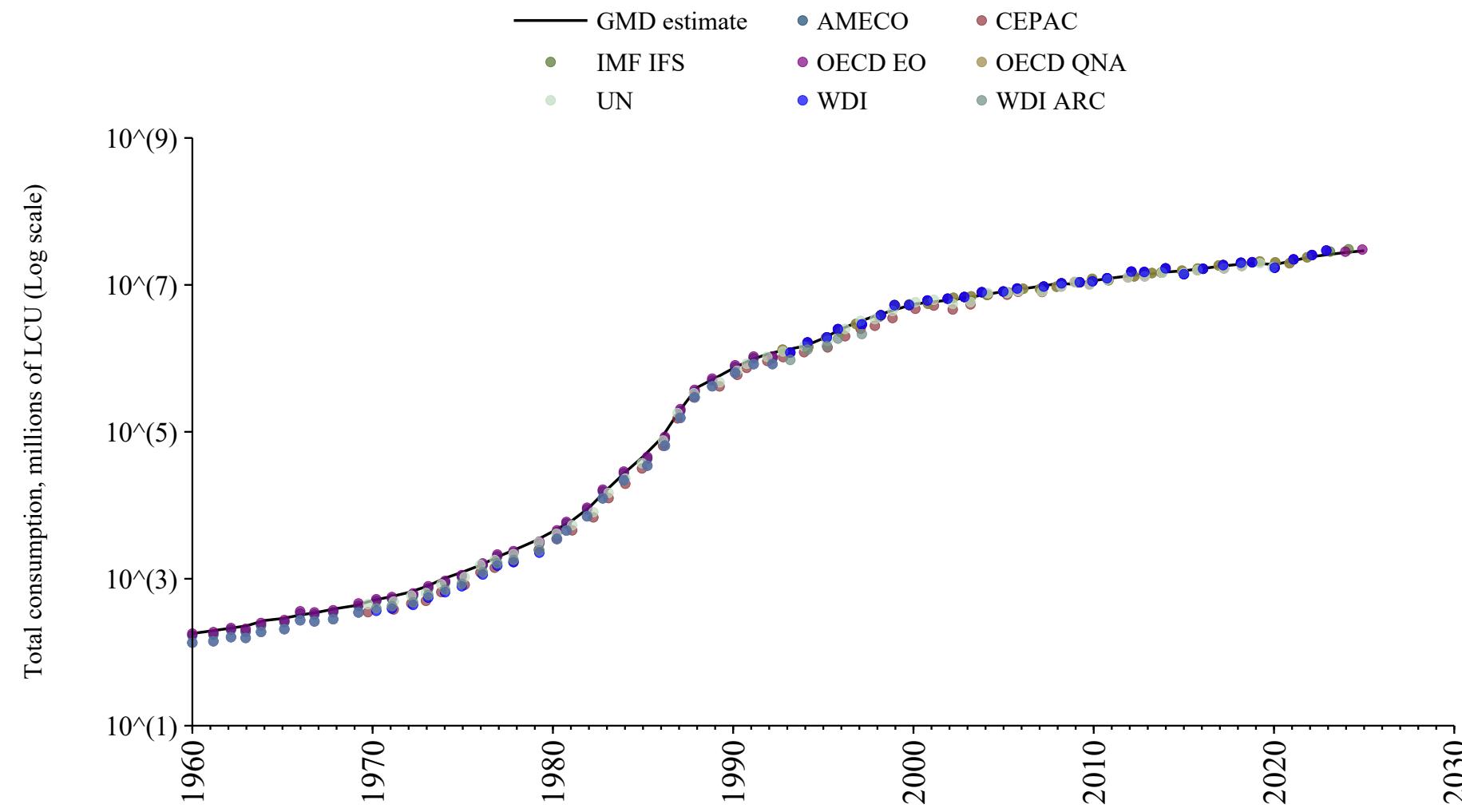
Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 82.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 96.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



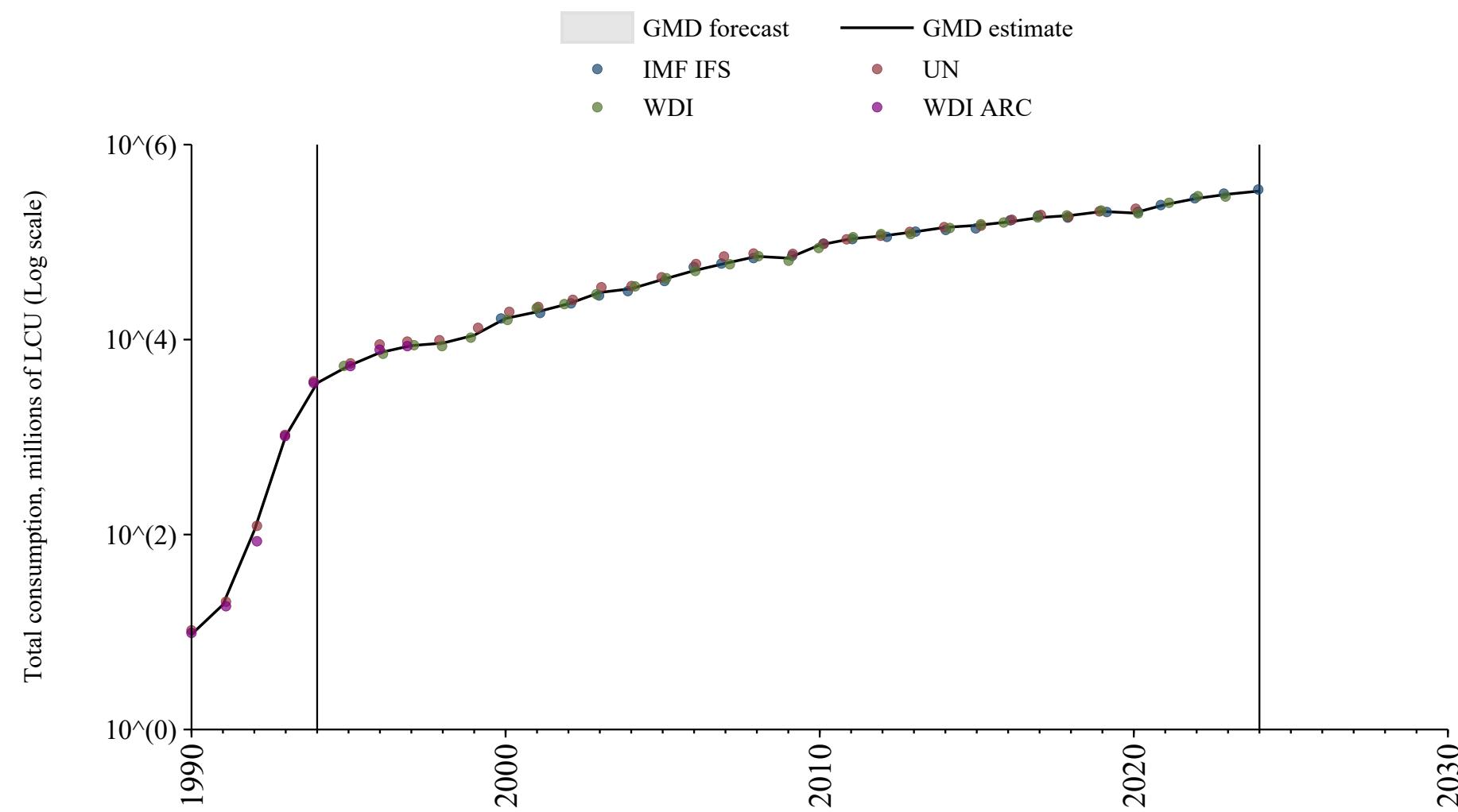
Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



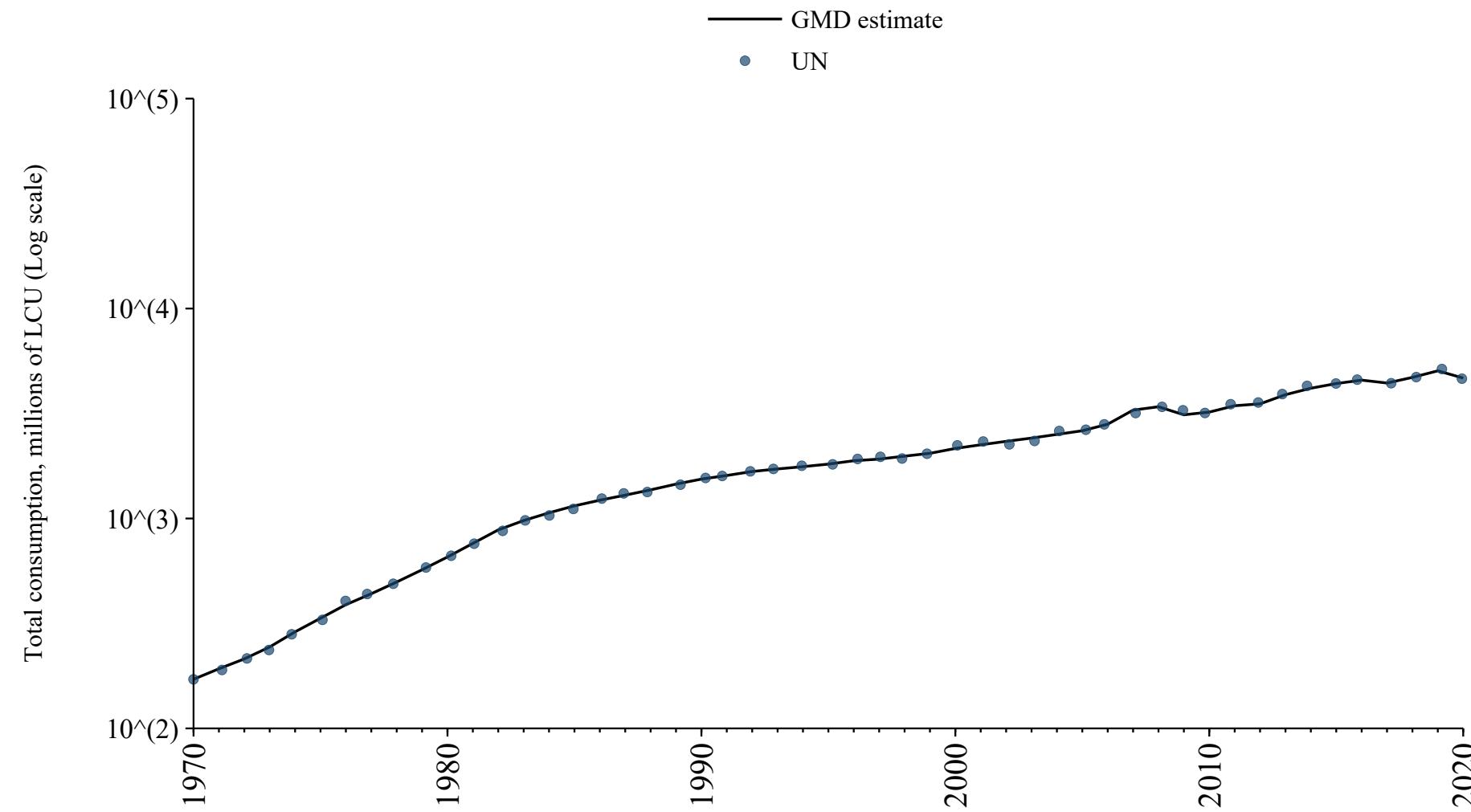
Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 90.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 98.6%).



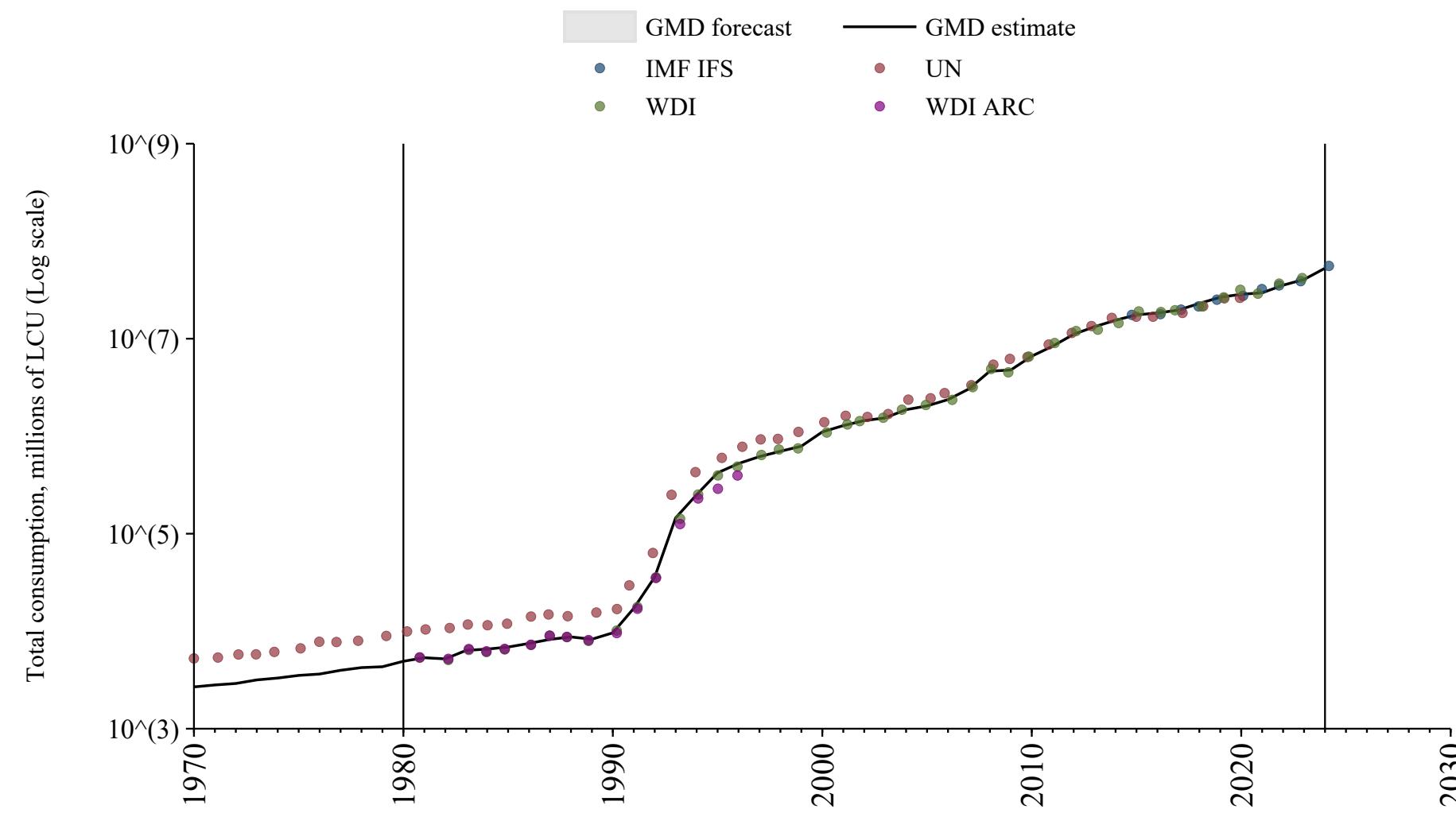
Monaco

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



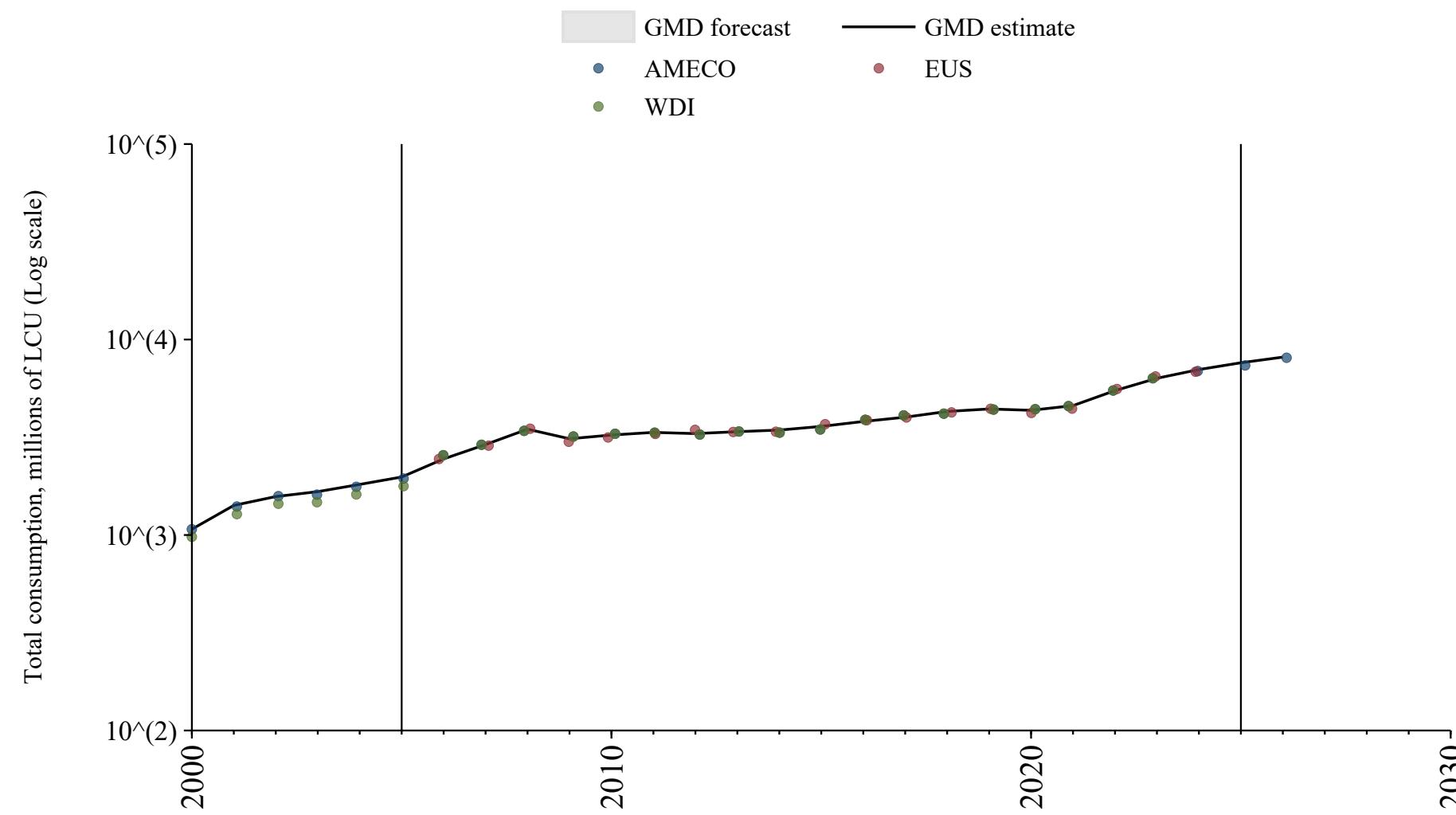
Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 51%).
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



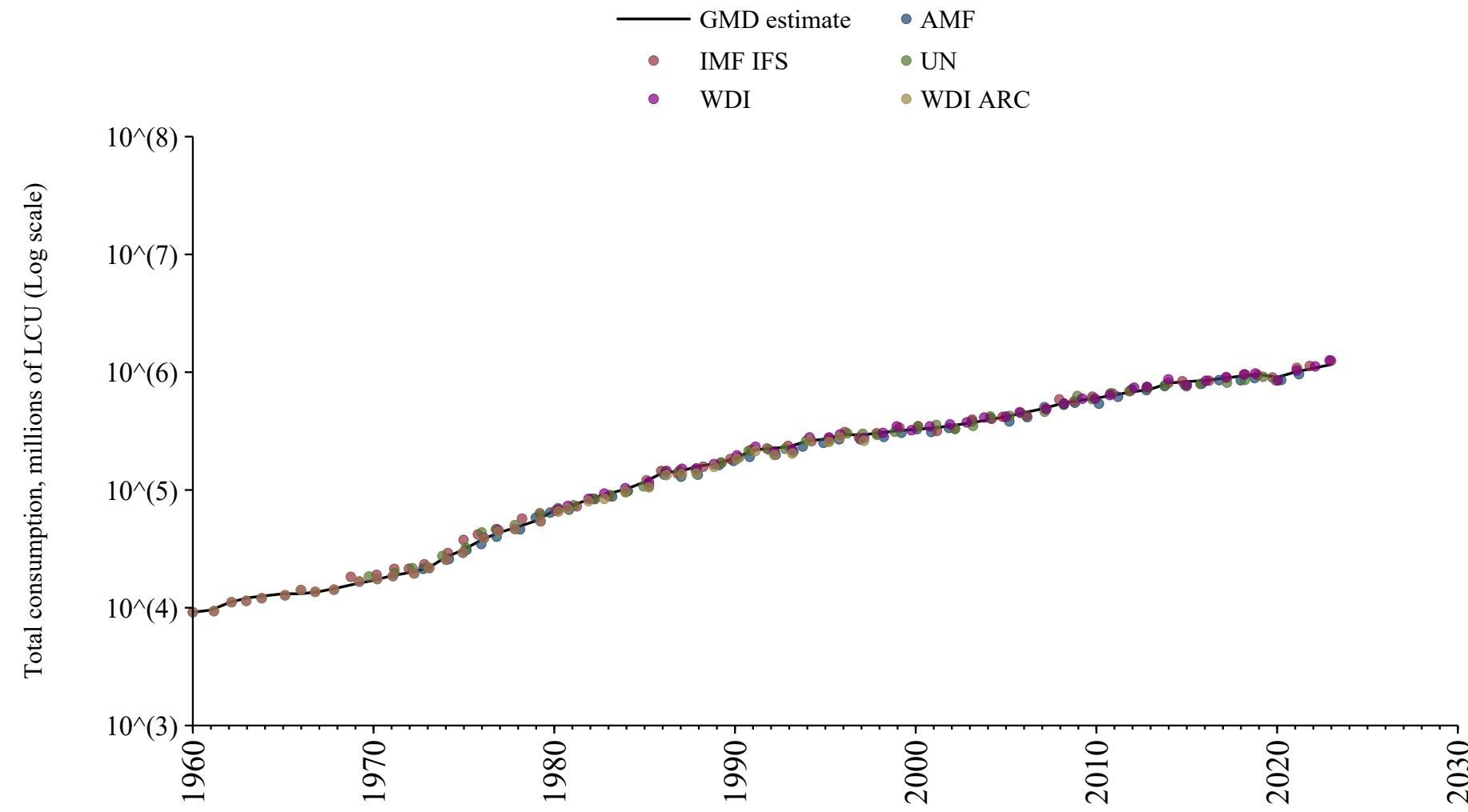
Montenegro

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	2000 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
Commission (2024)	2006 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 102.9%).



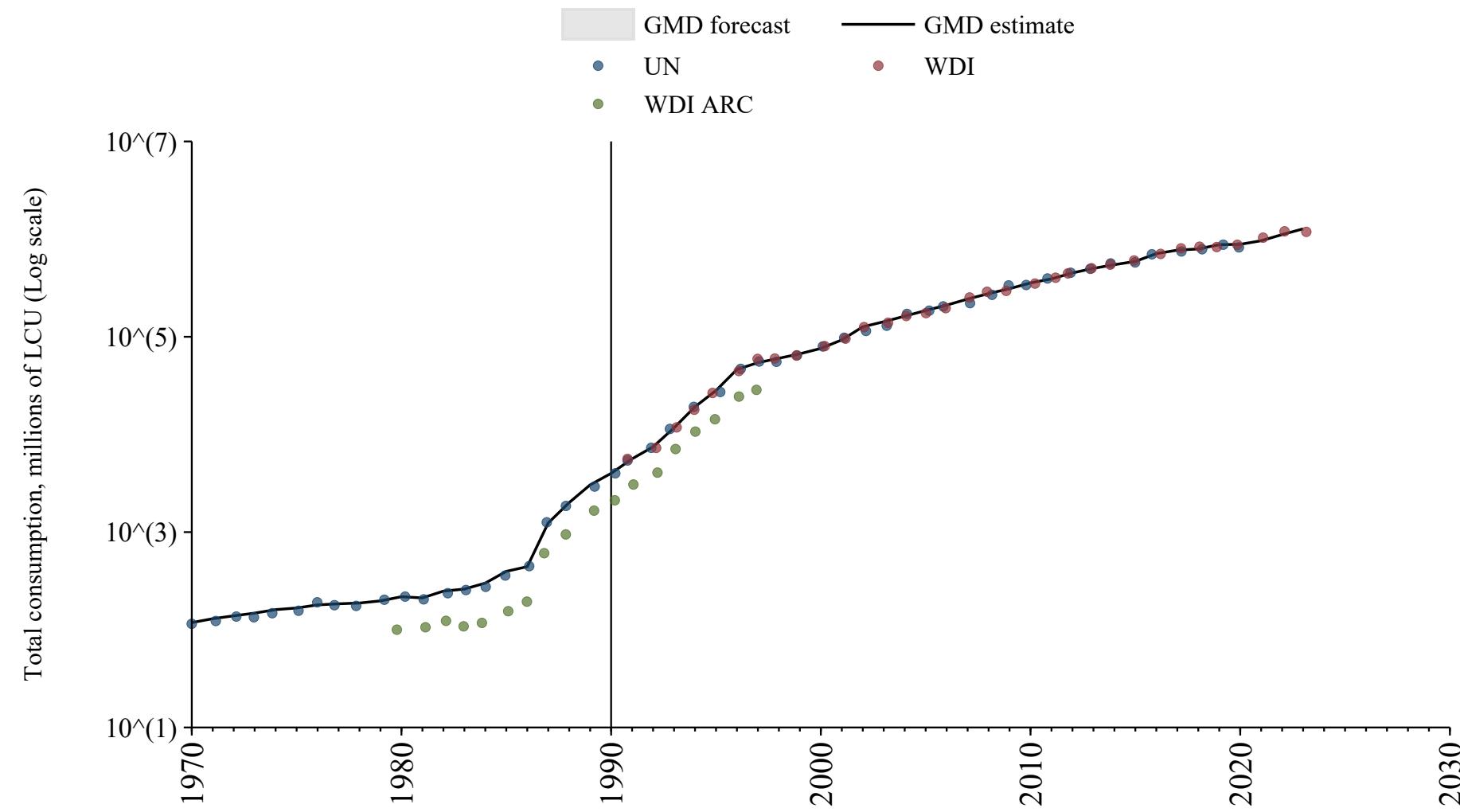
Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



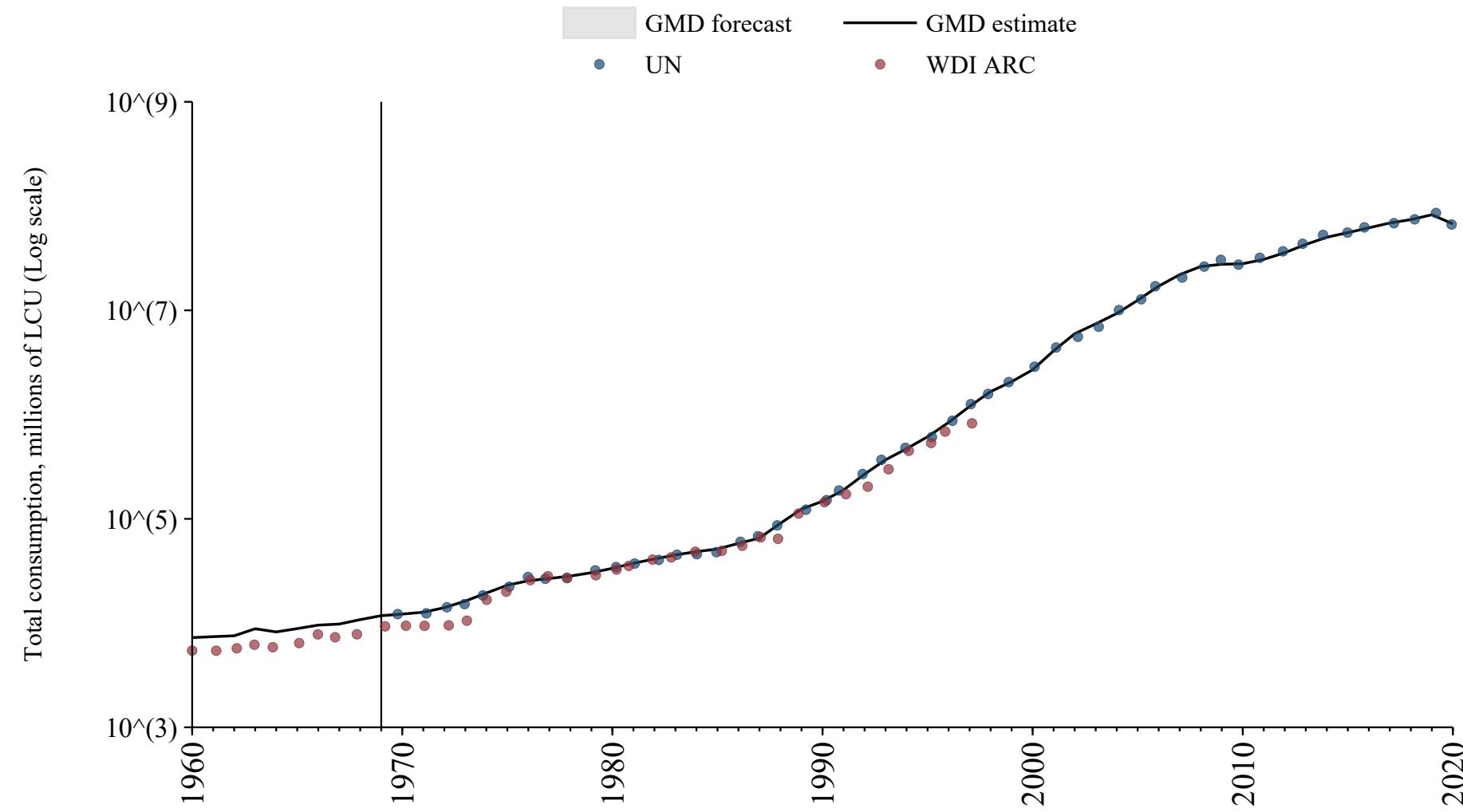
Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 102.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



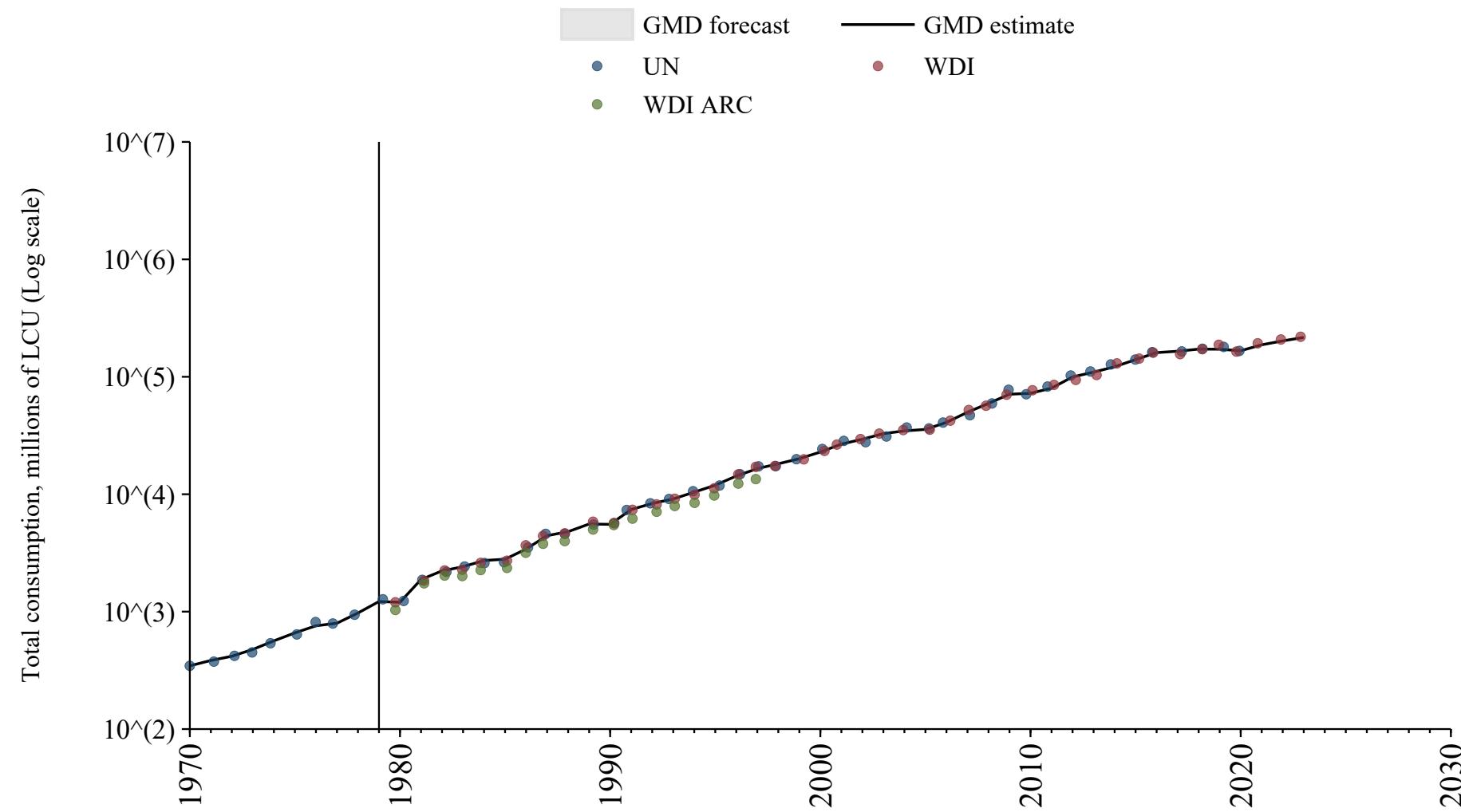
Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 133.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



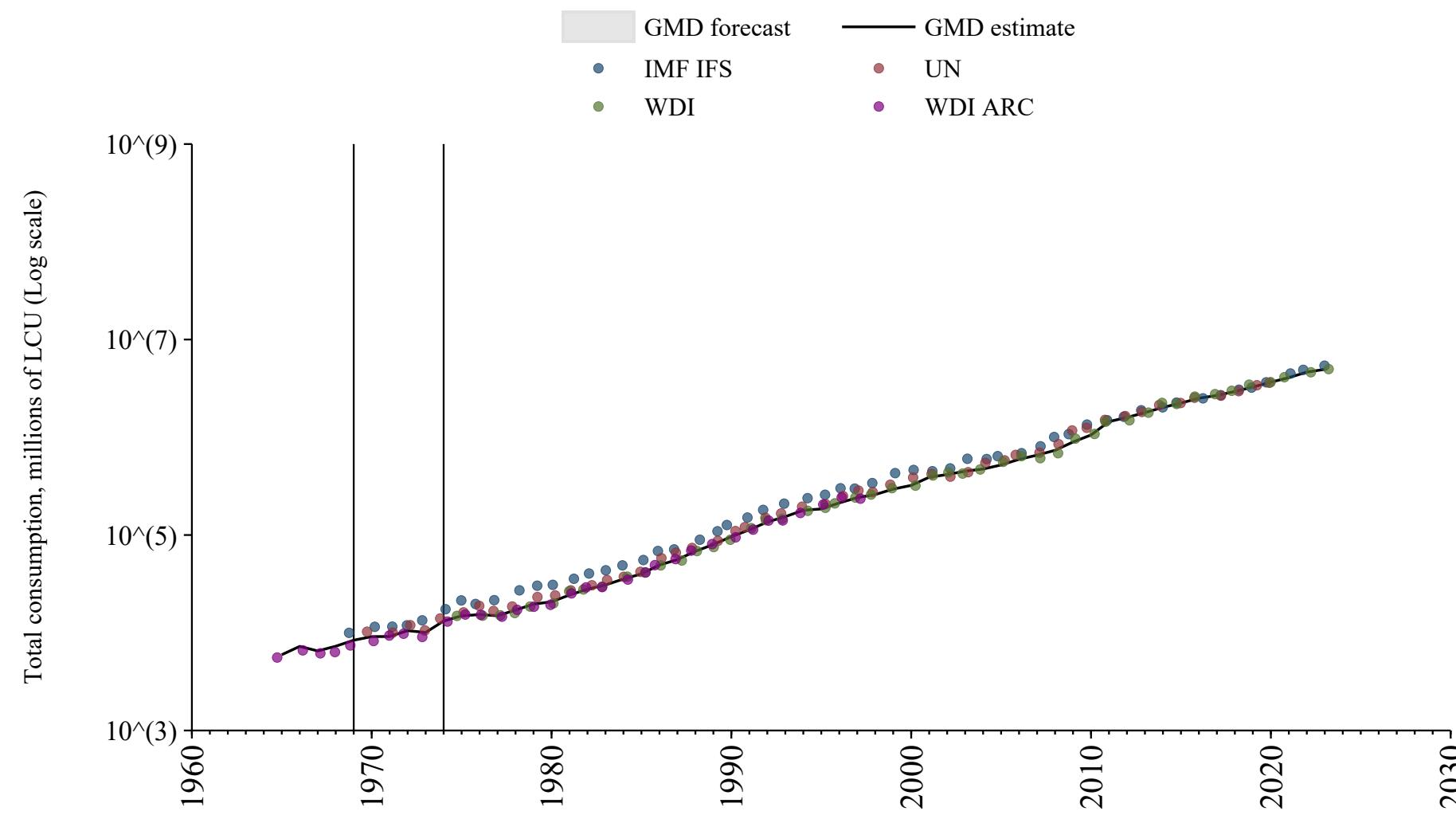
Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



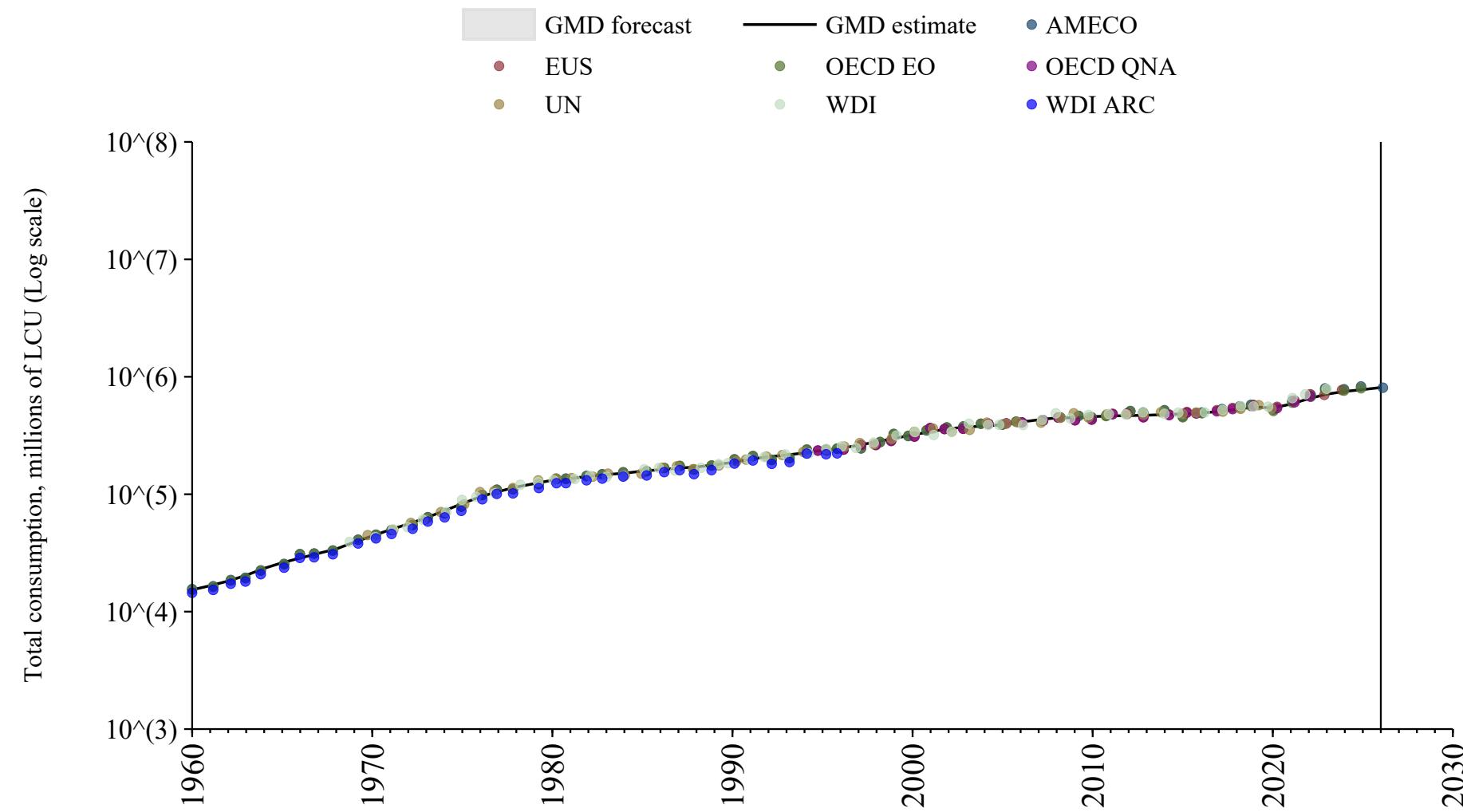
Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 106.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 88.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



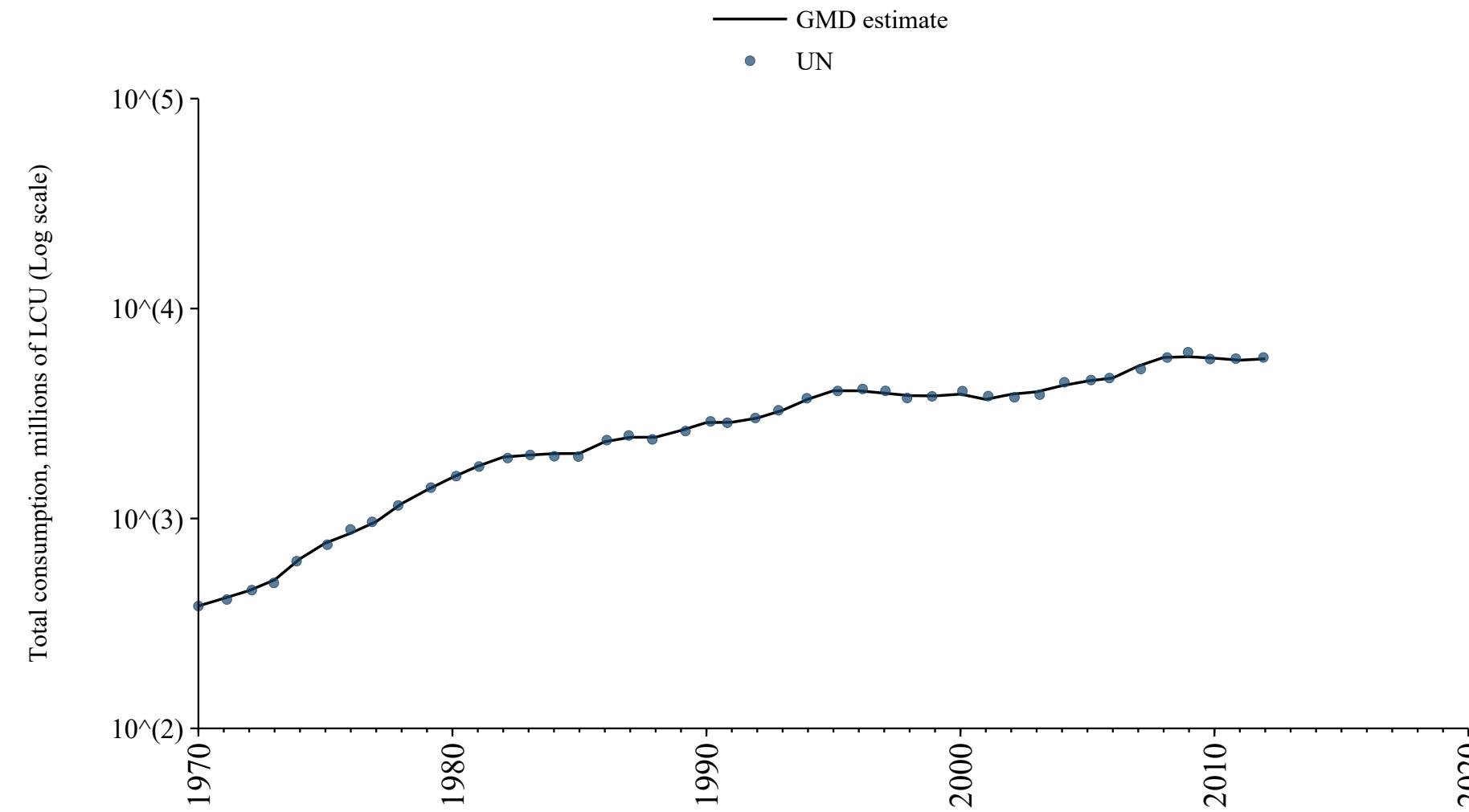
Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 96.3%).



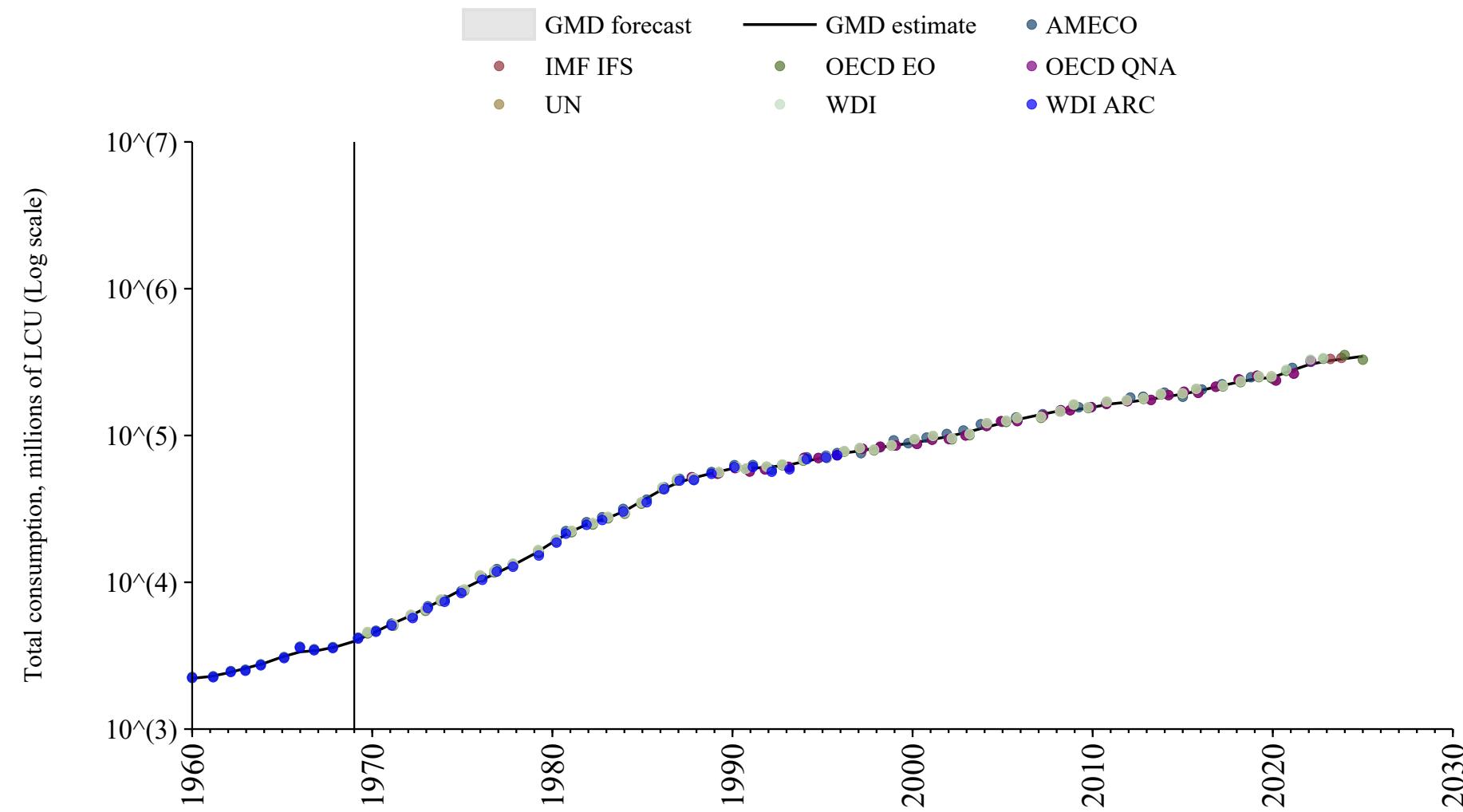
Netherlands Antilles

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.



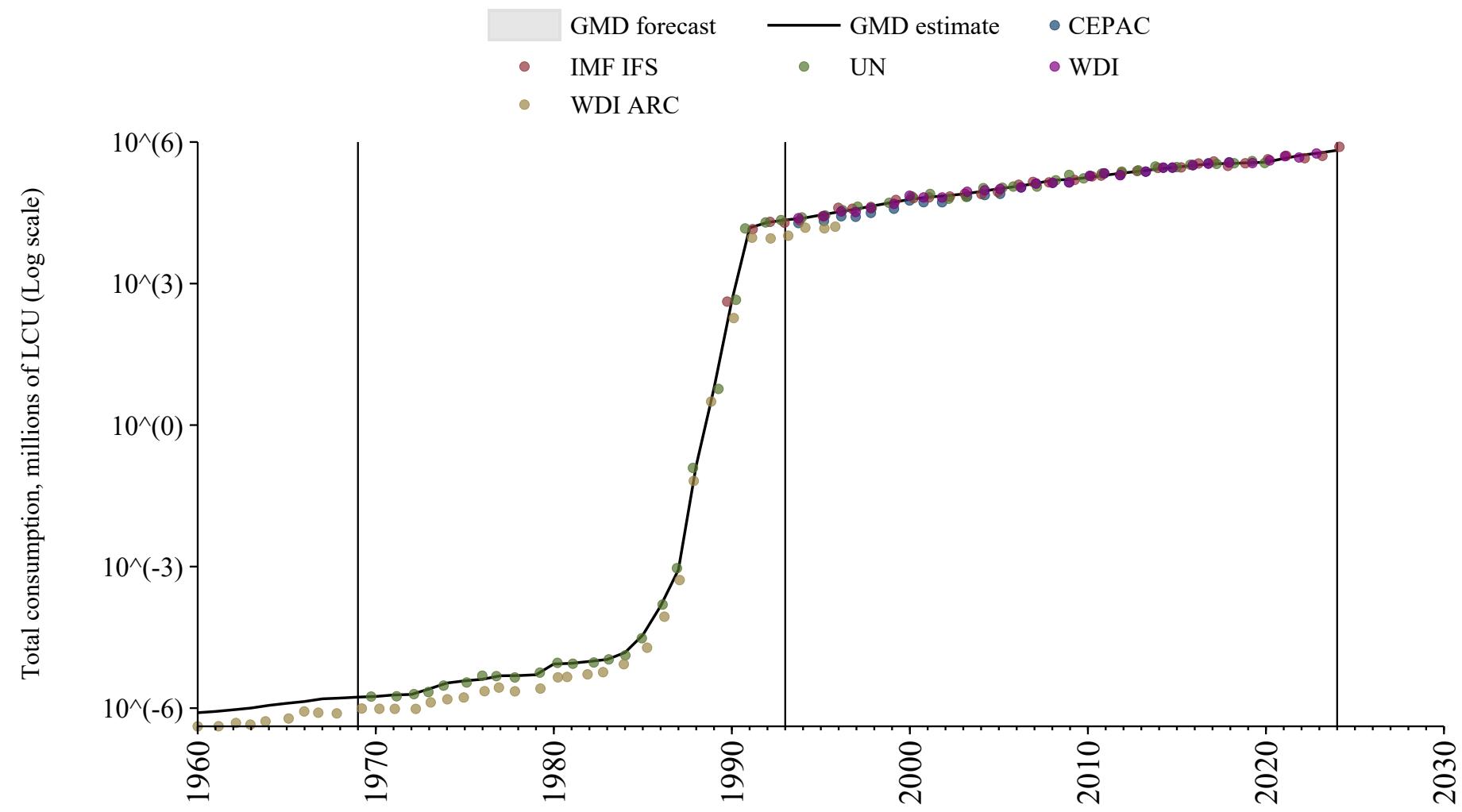
New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 97.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



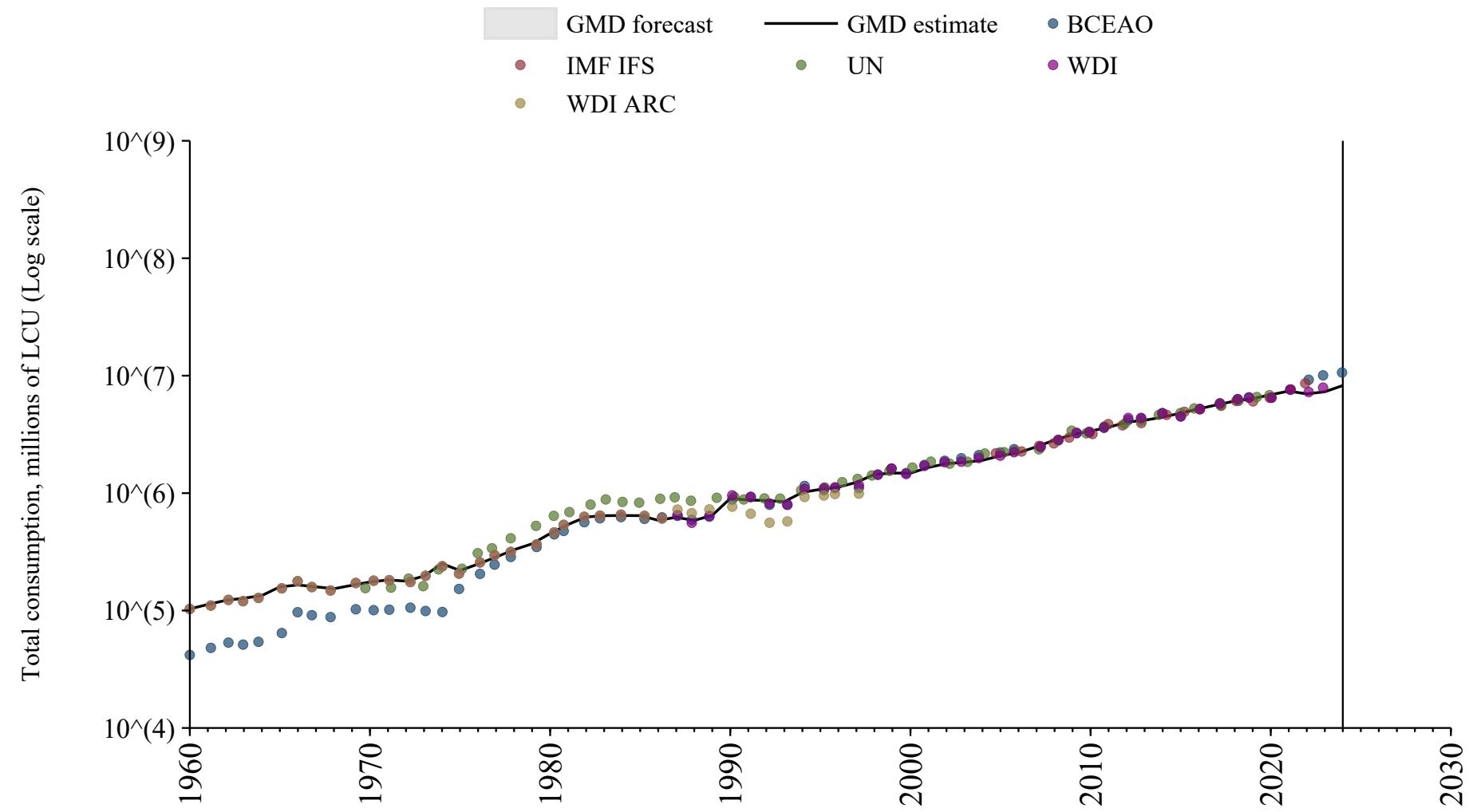
Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 194.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 100.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



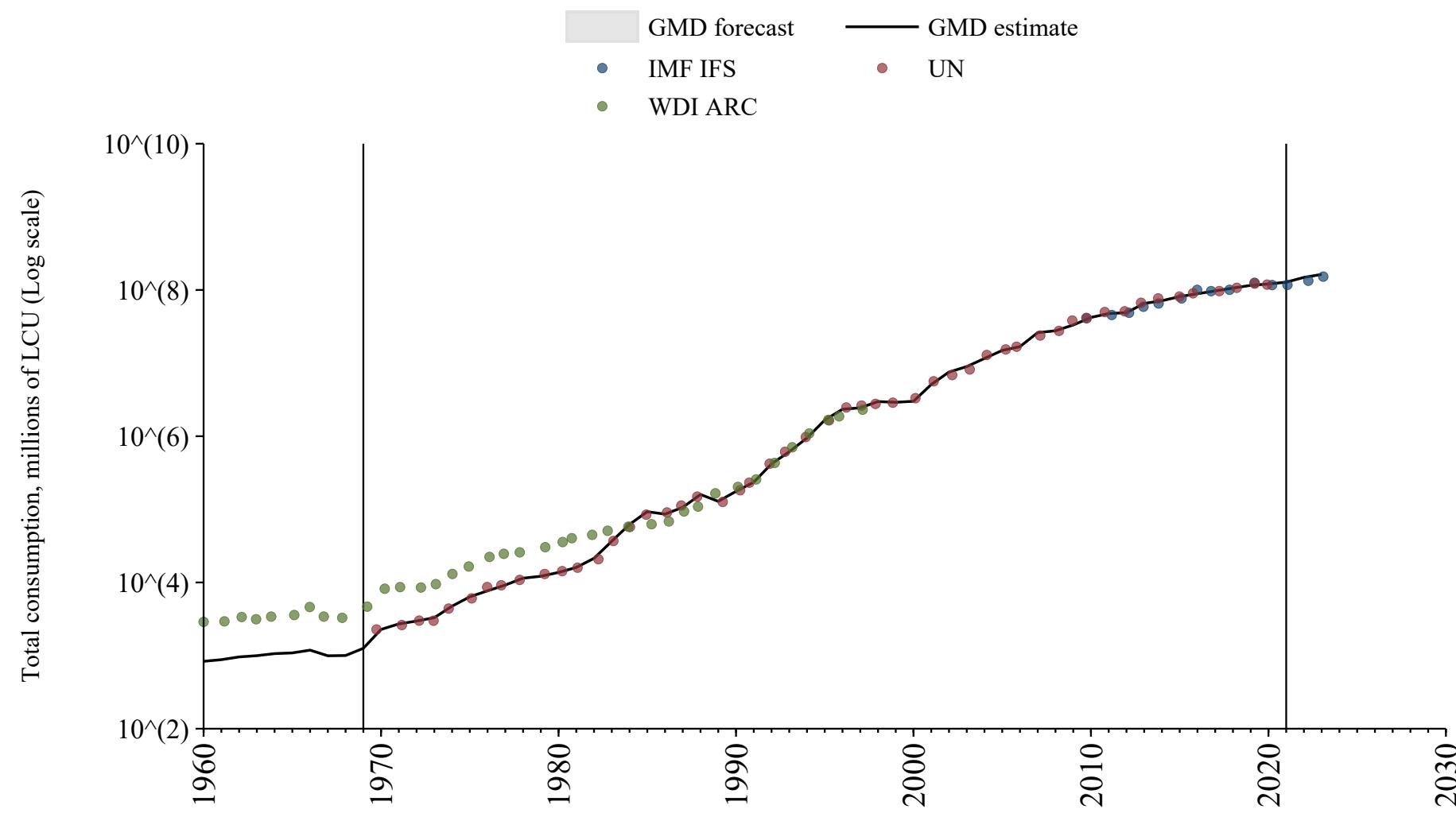
Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 78.5%).



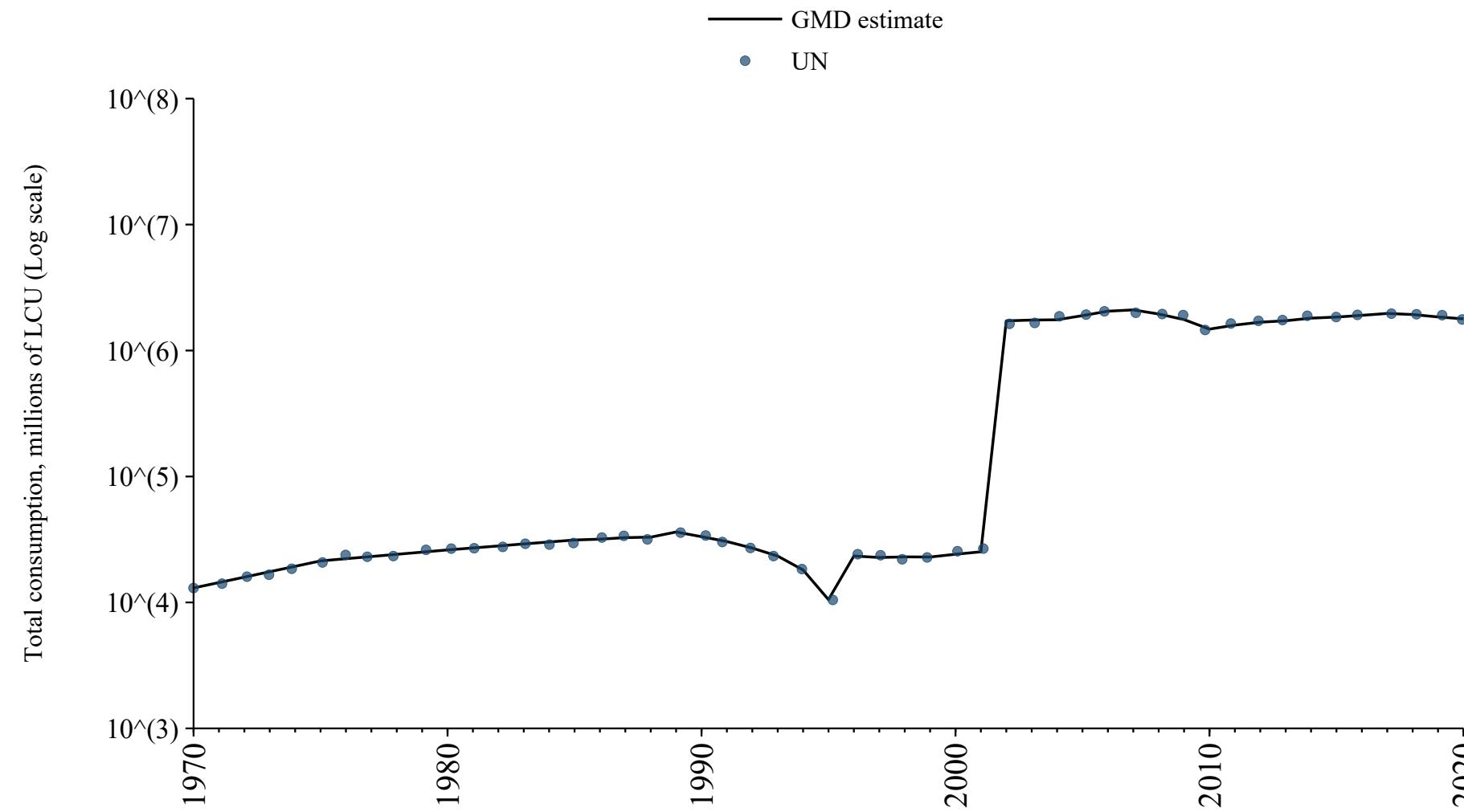
Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 28.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 107.9%).



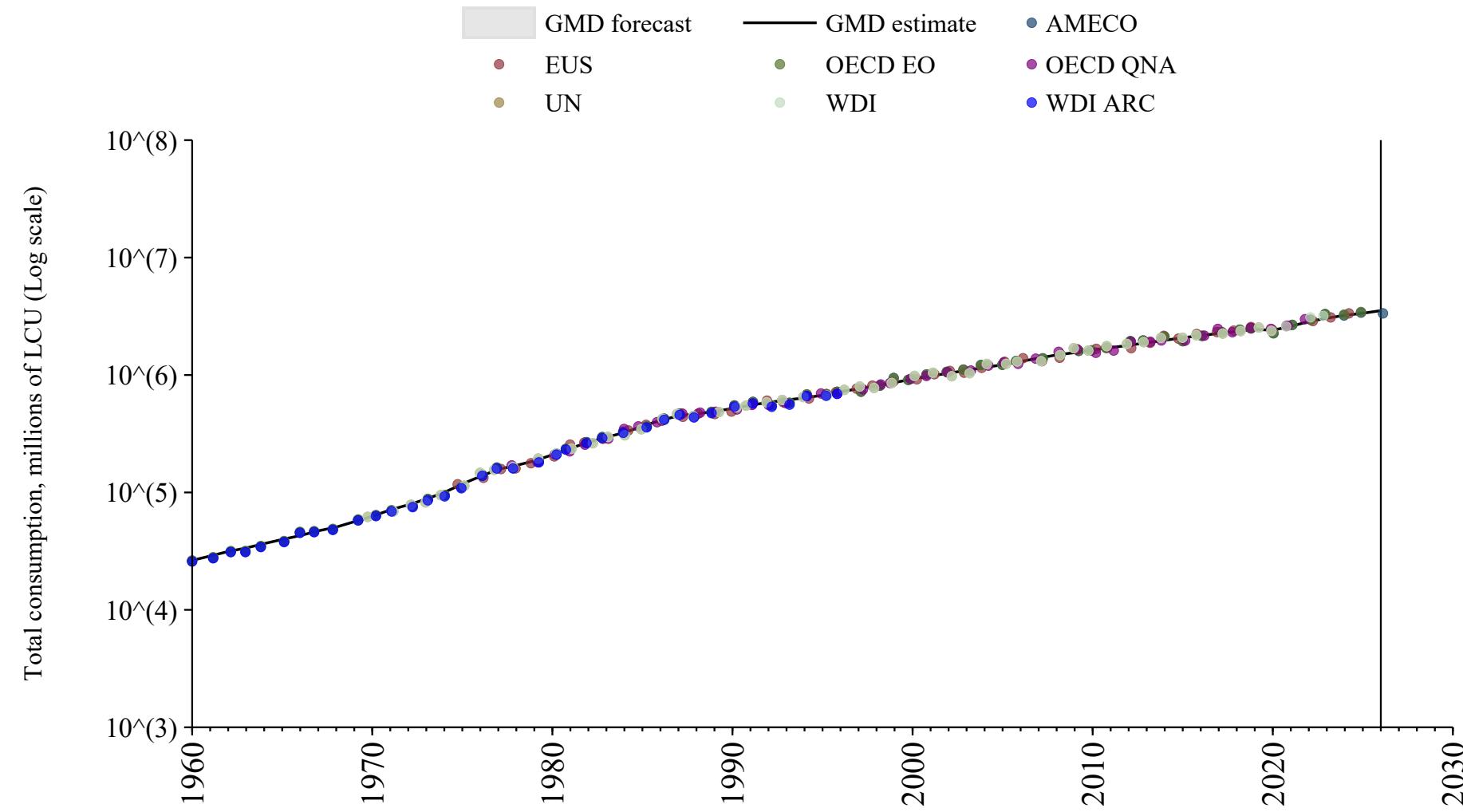
North Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



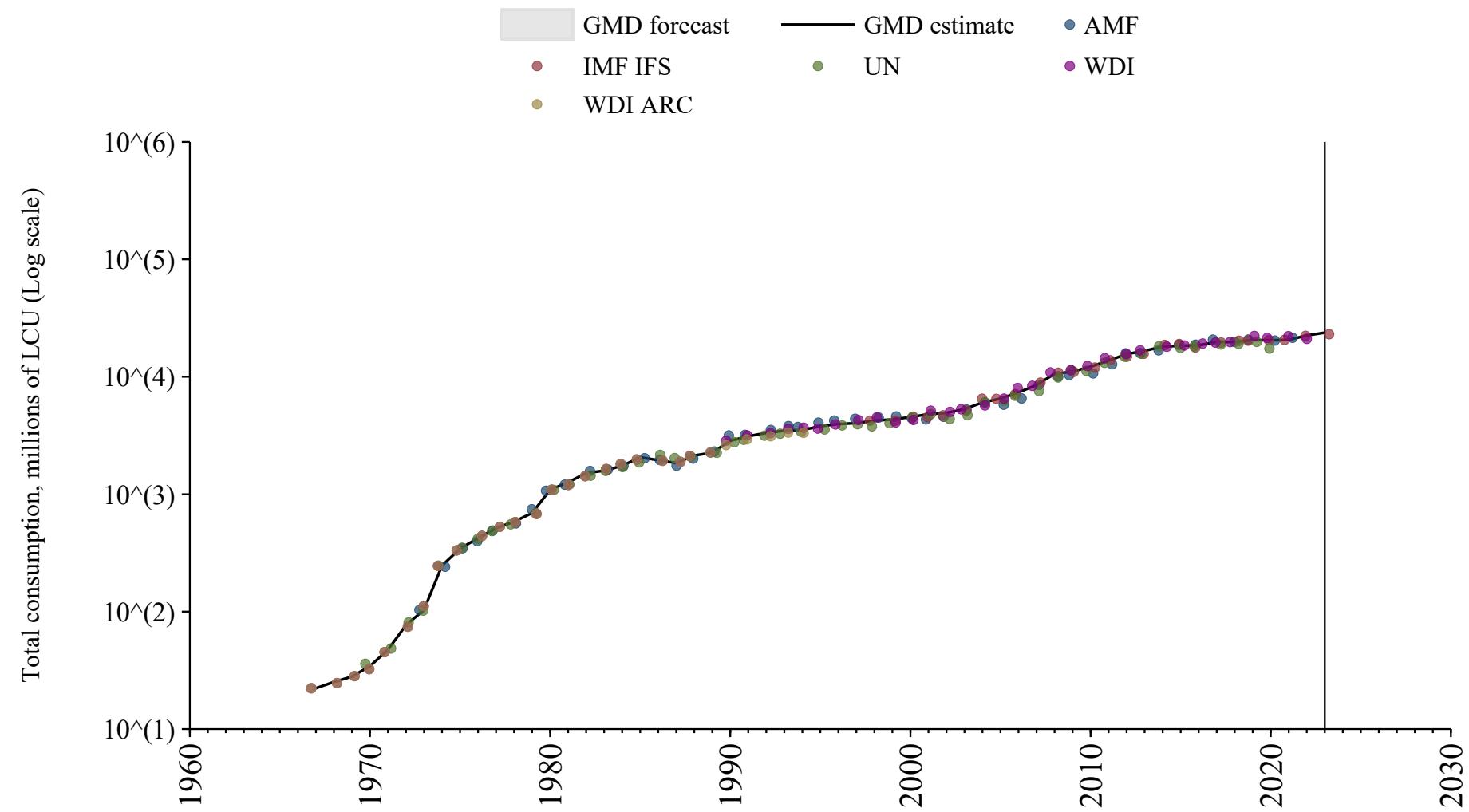
Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.2%).



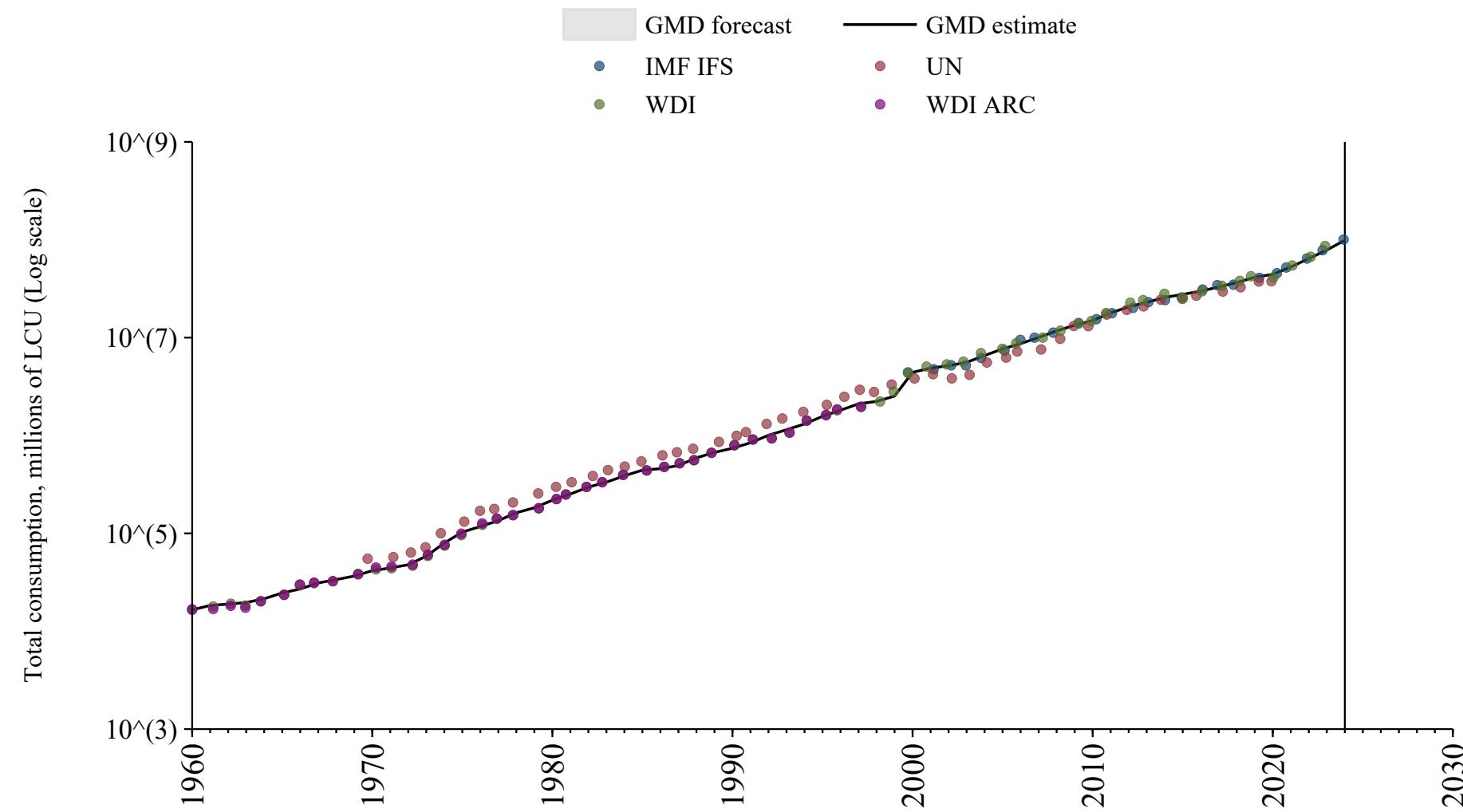
Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 102.5%).



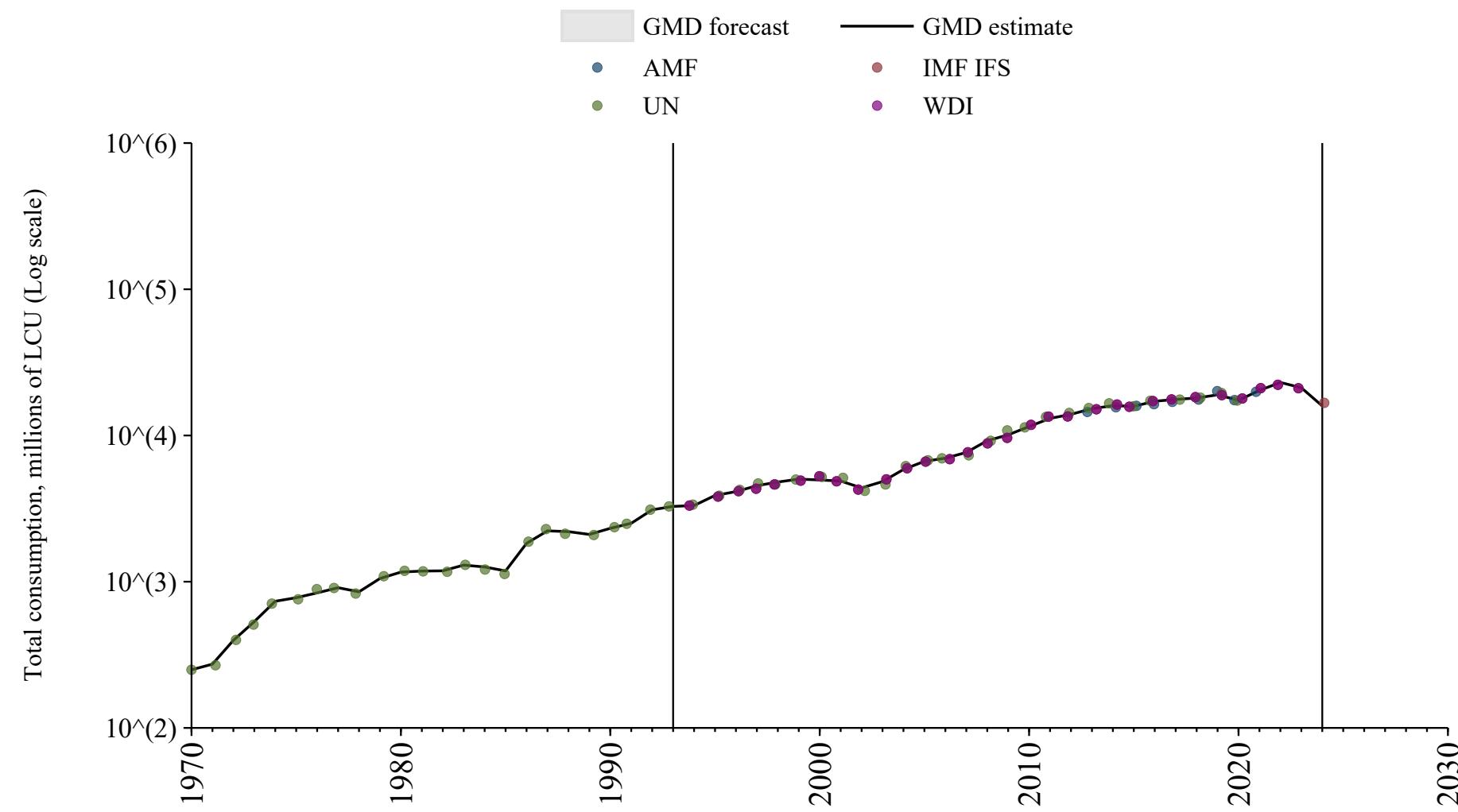
Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.4%).



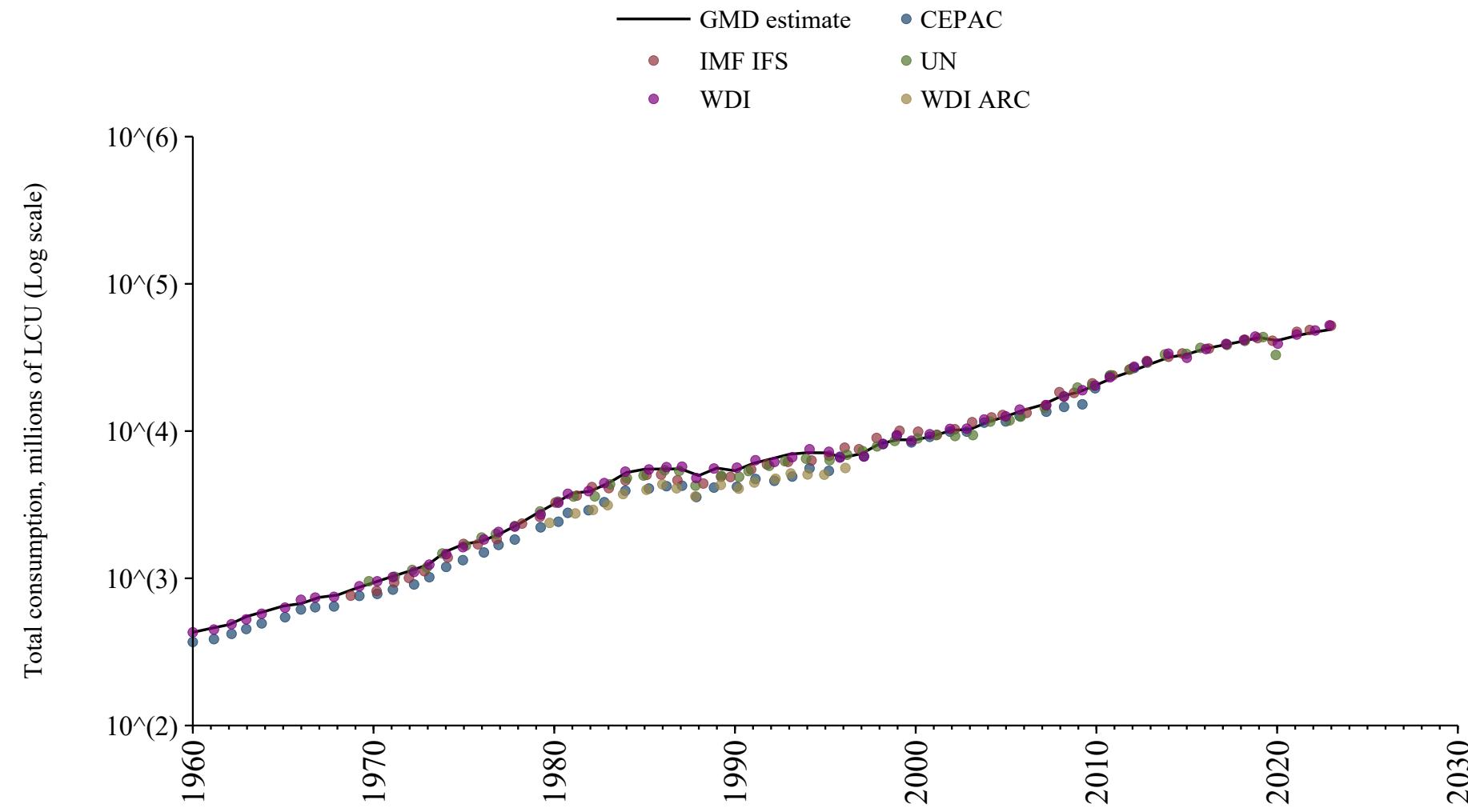
Palestine

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



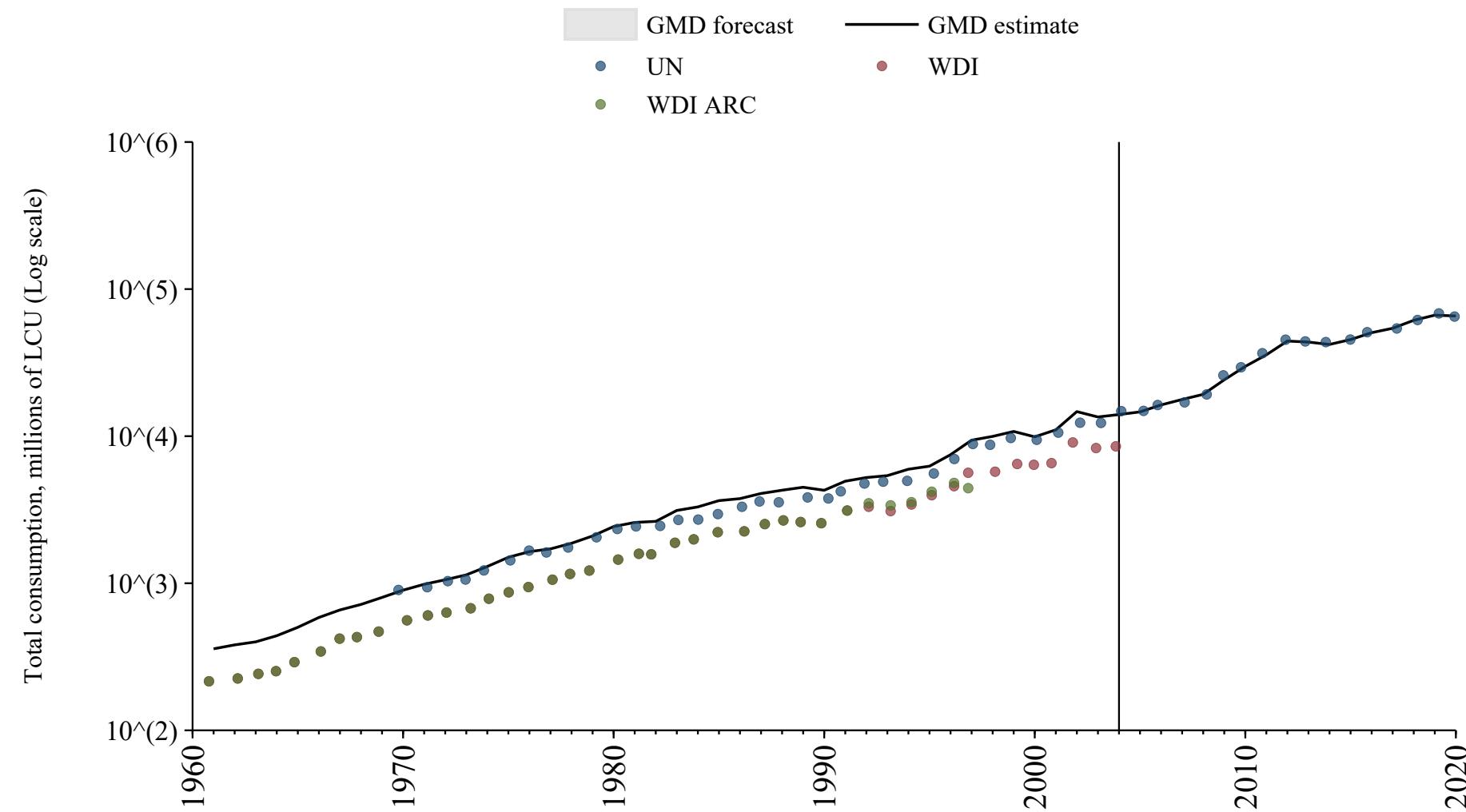
Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



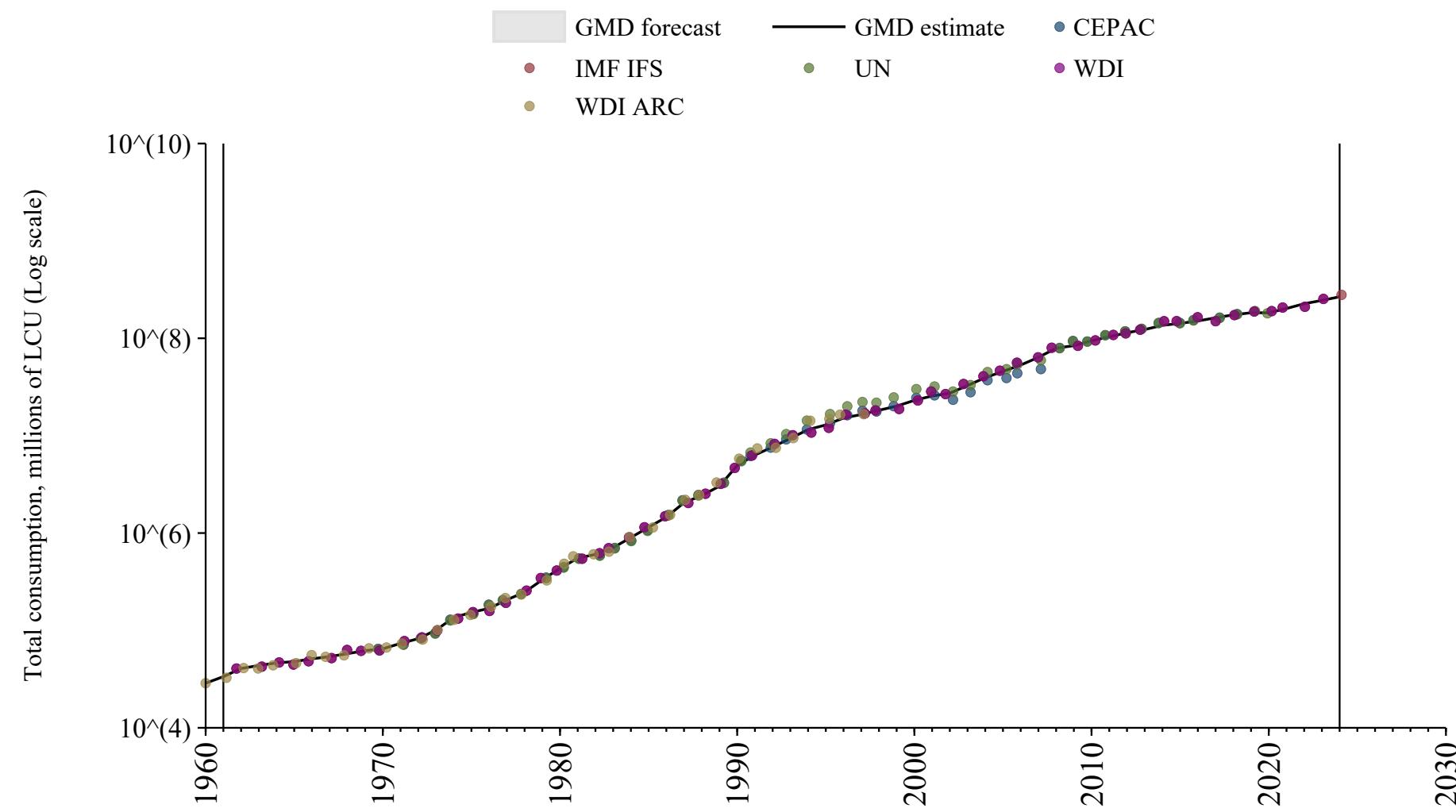
Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 166.2%).
United Nations (2024)	2005 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



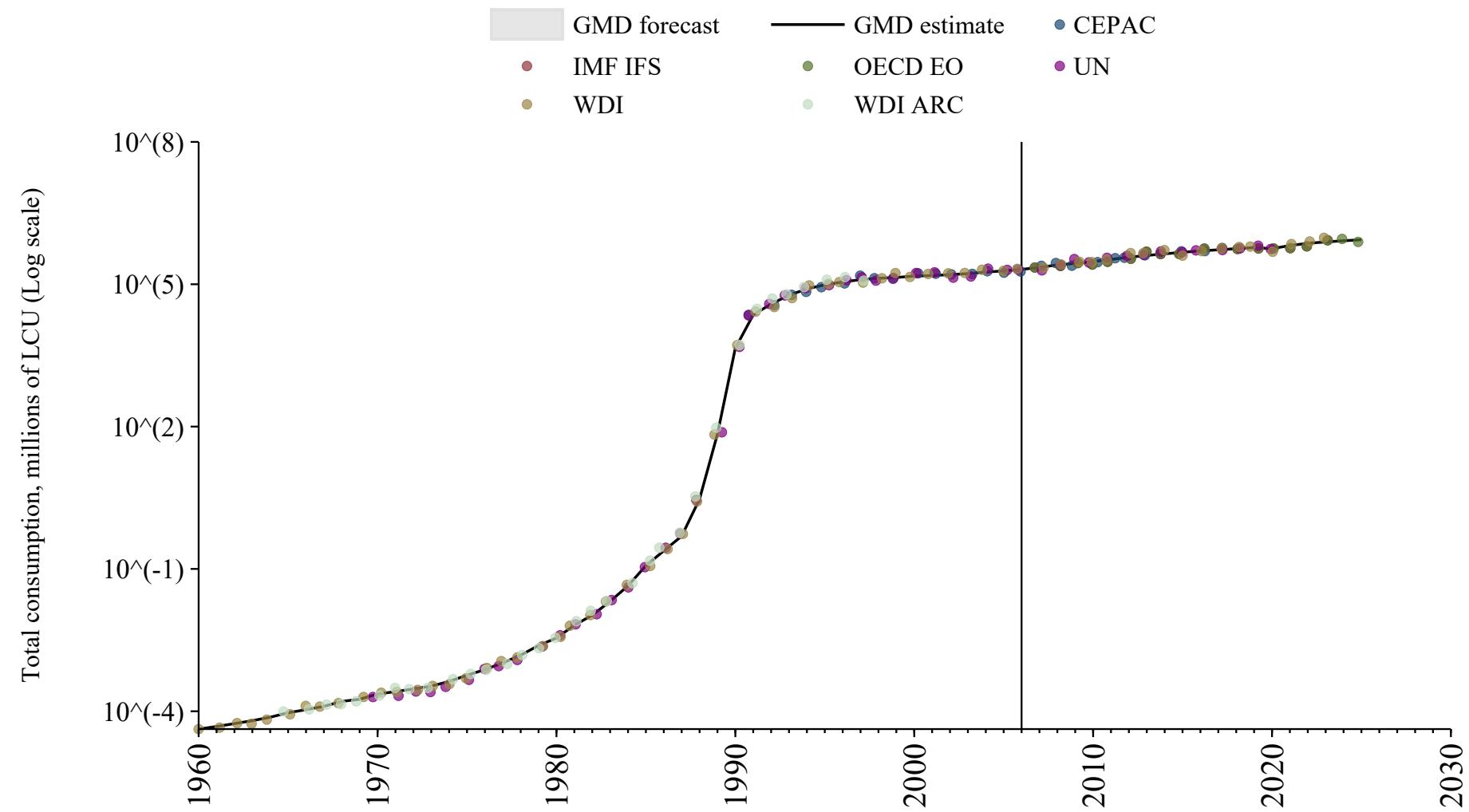
Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962.
World Bank (2024)	1962 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.8%).



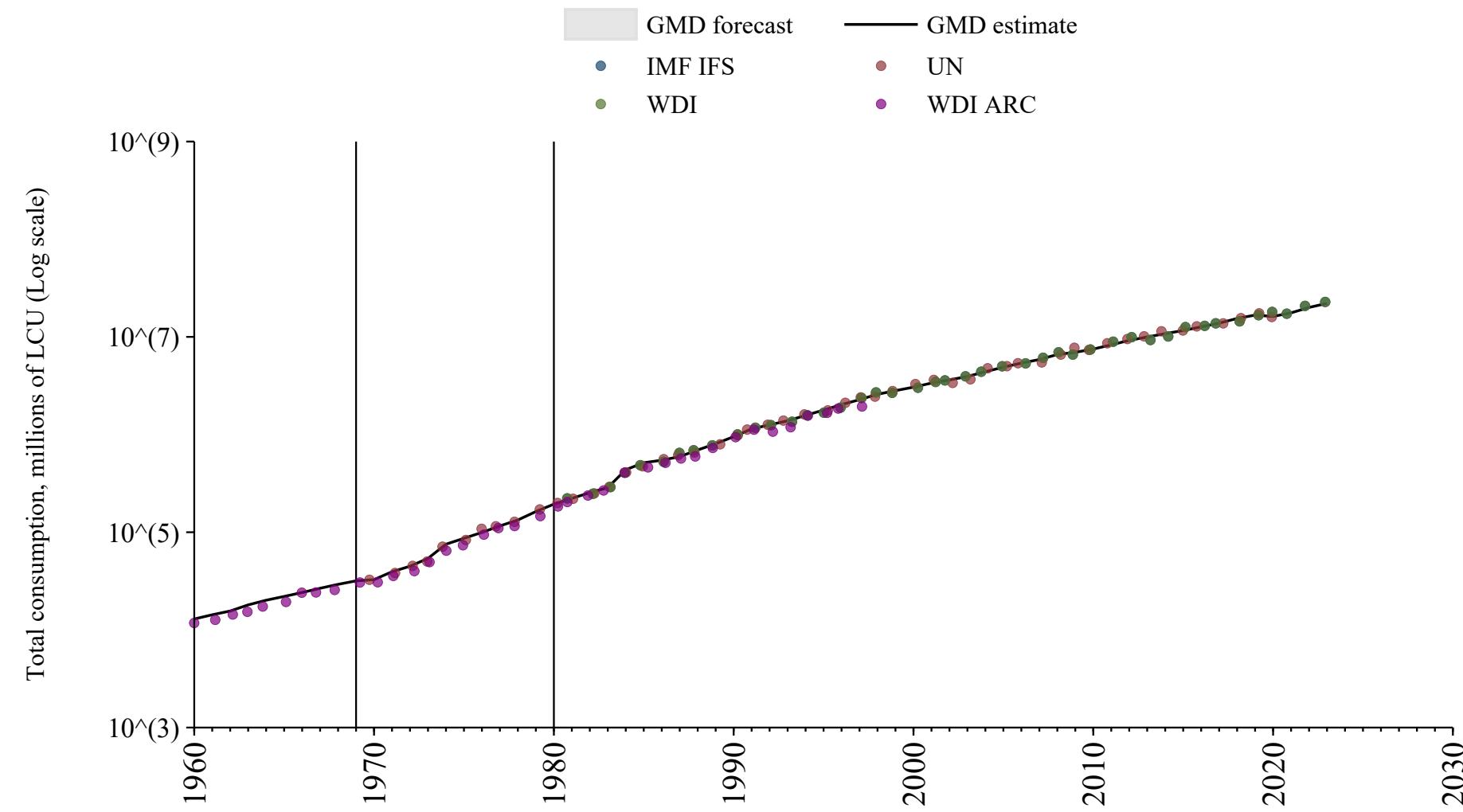
Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007: (ratio = 100.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2007 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



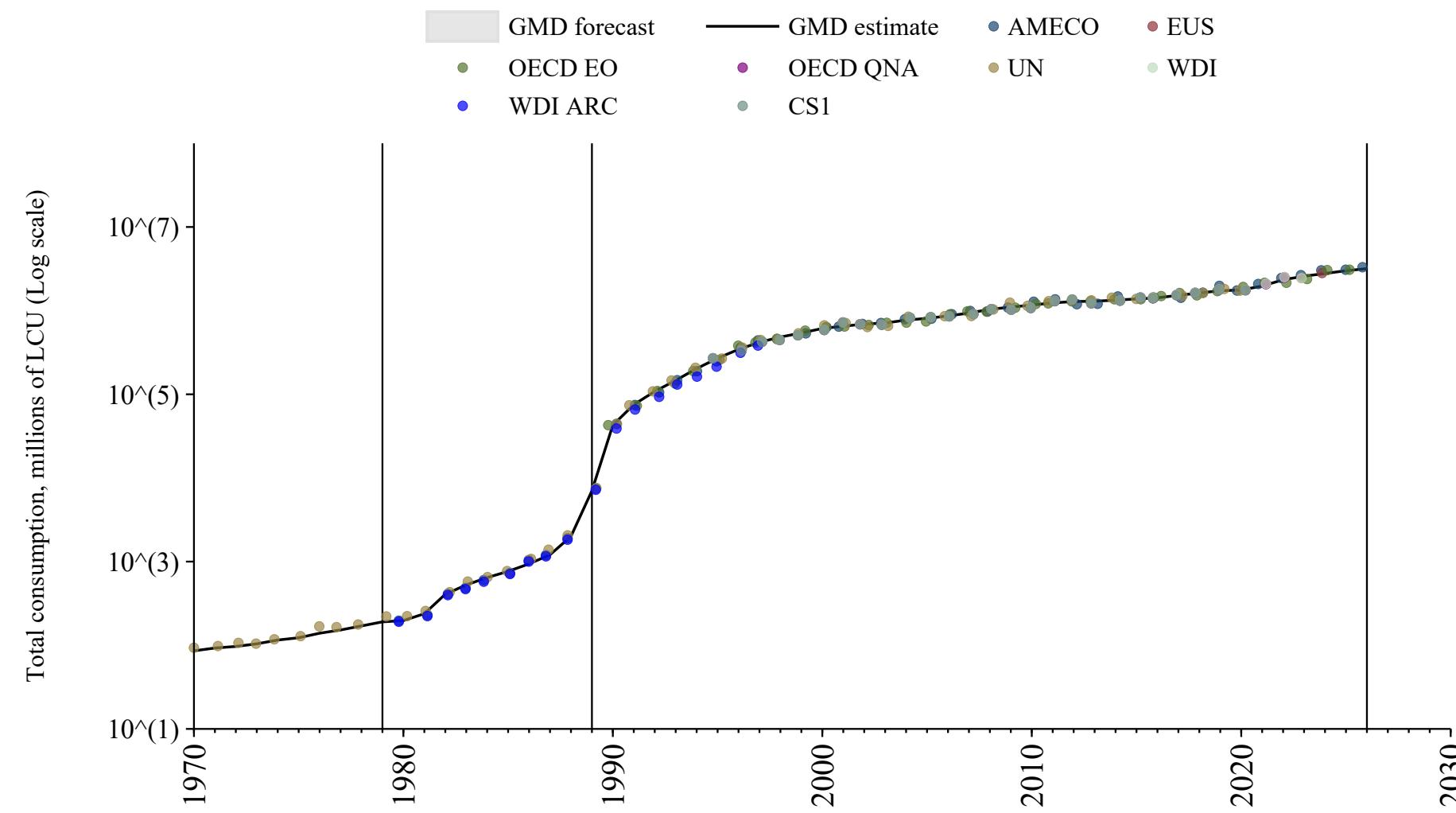
Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 109.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 100.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



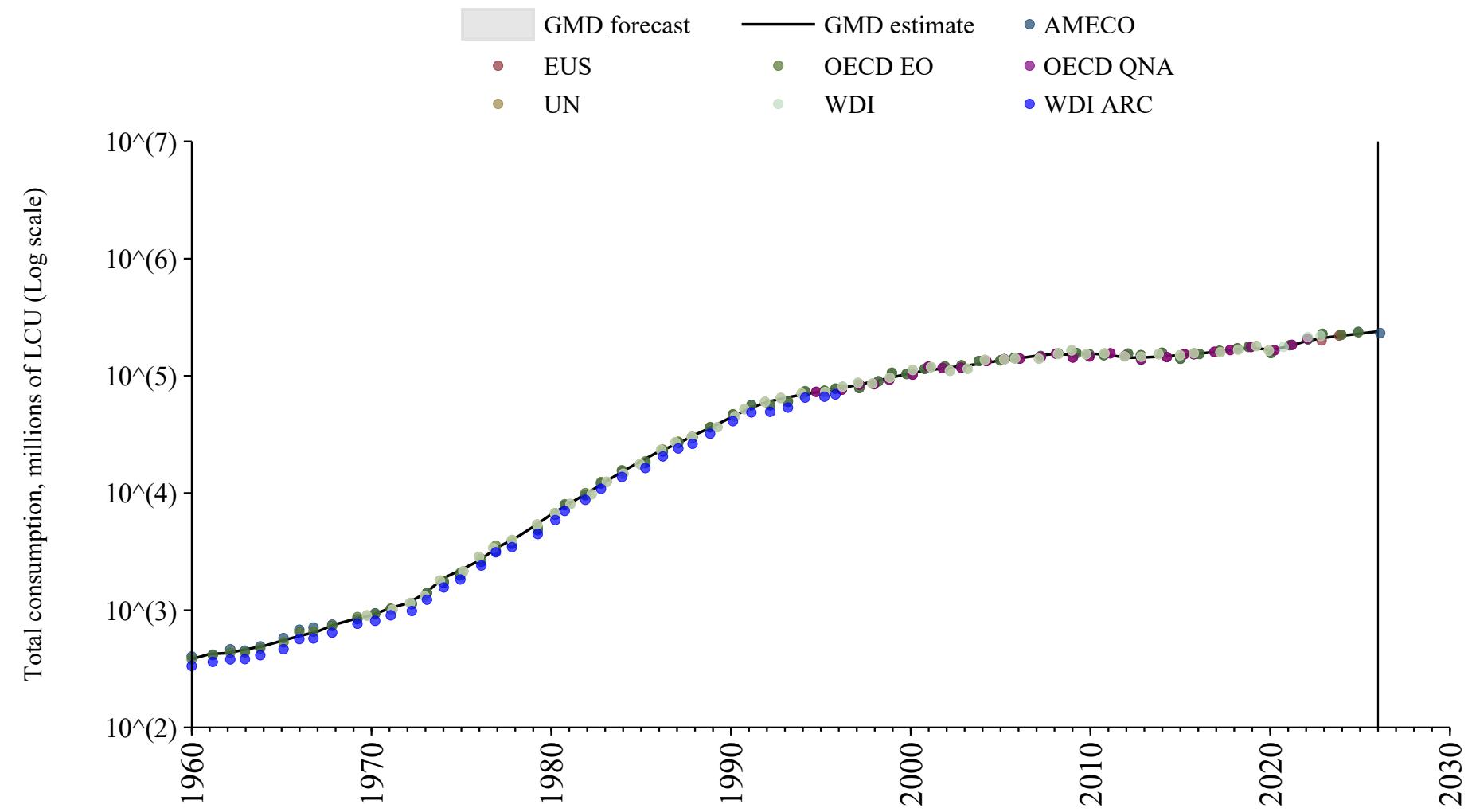
Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 91.7%).
European Commission (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 97.4%).



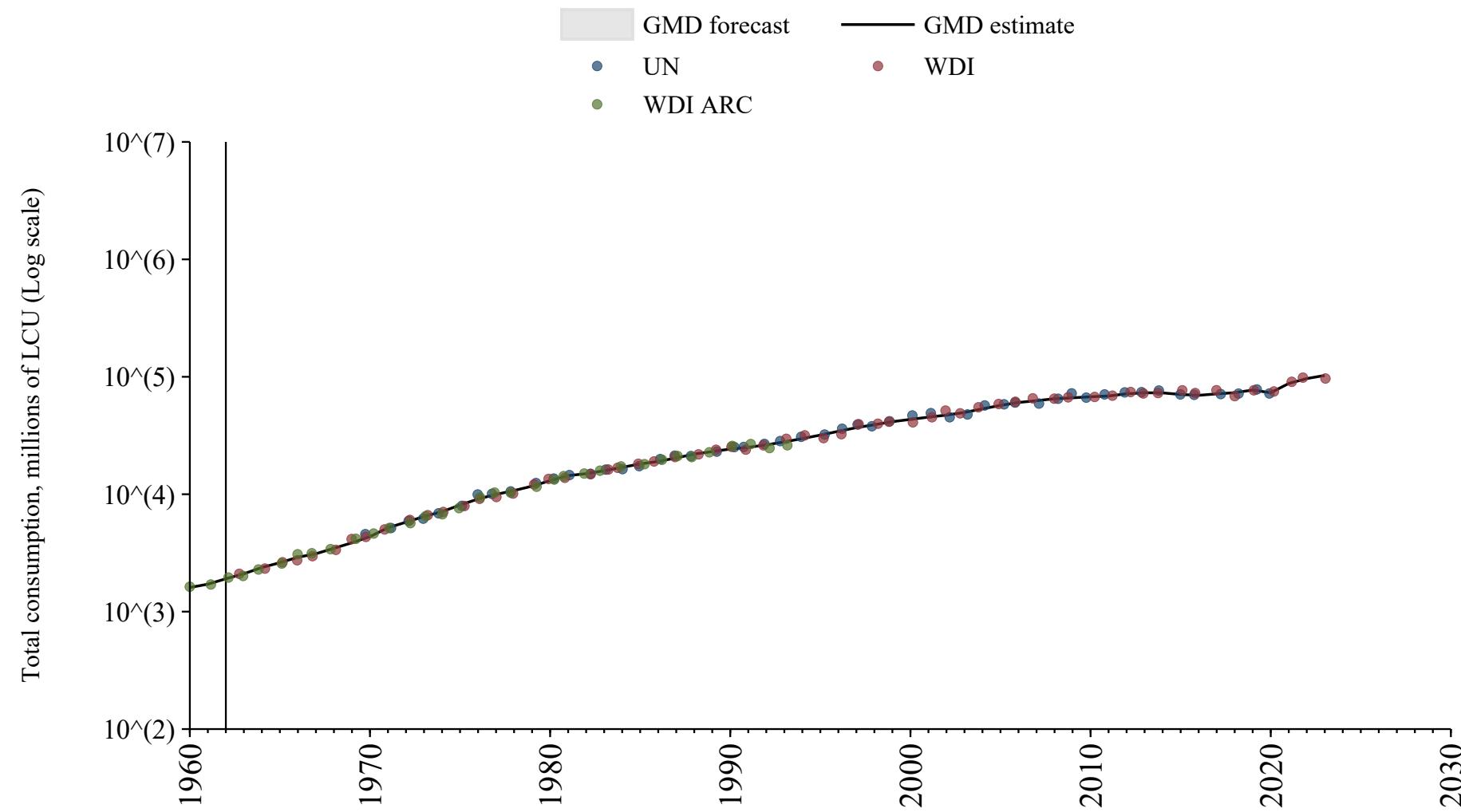
Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.1%).



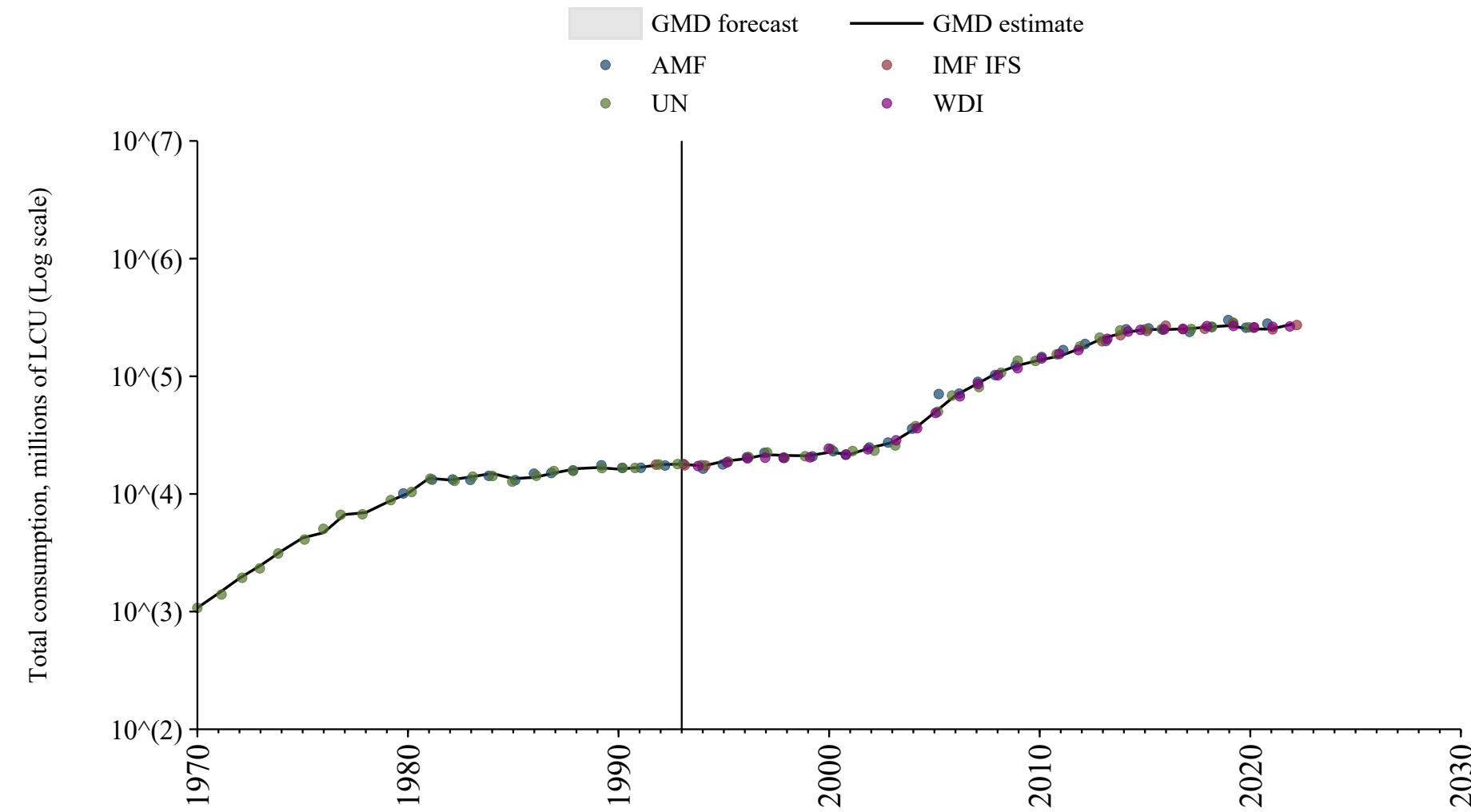
Puerto Rico

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 98.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1963 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



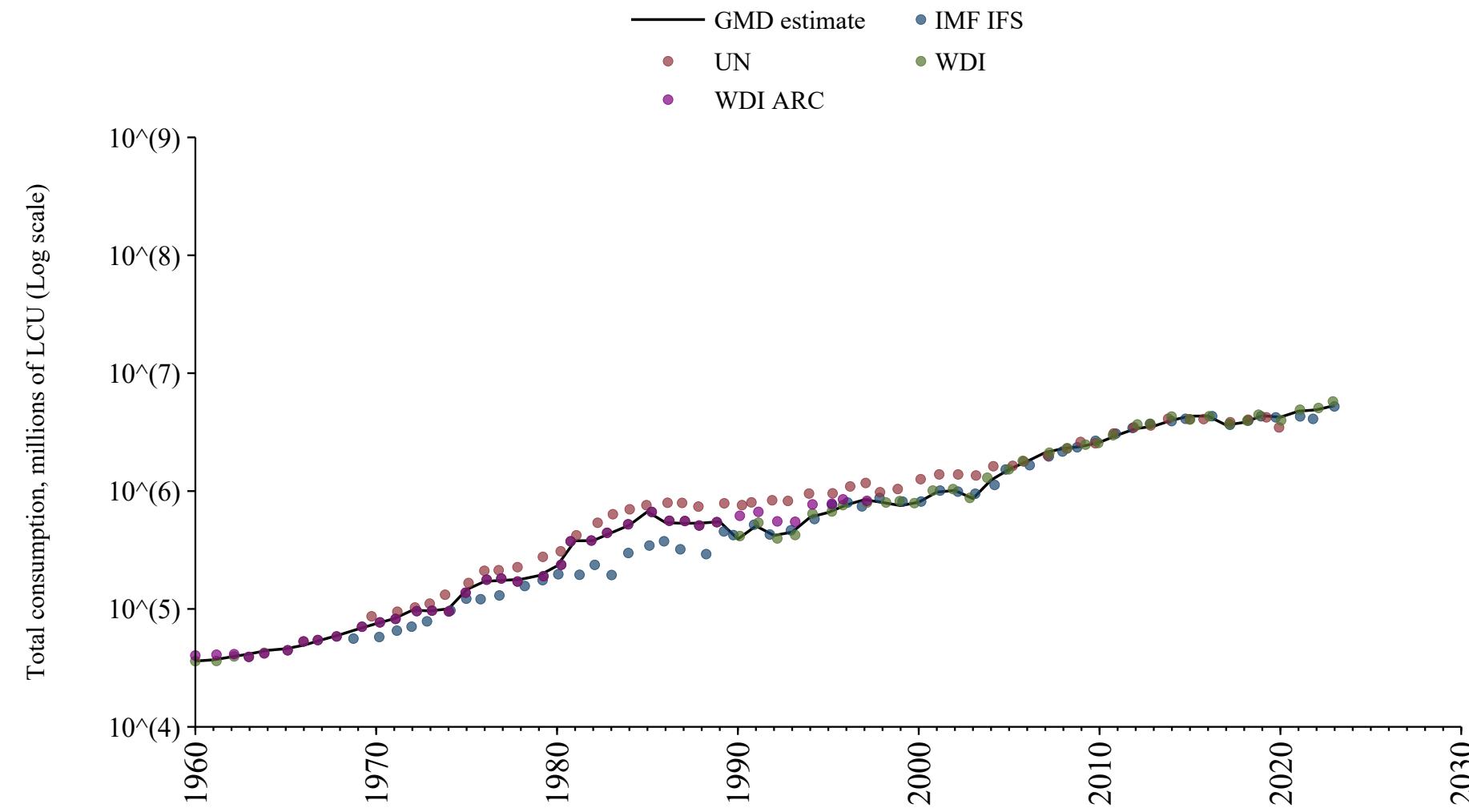
Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



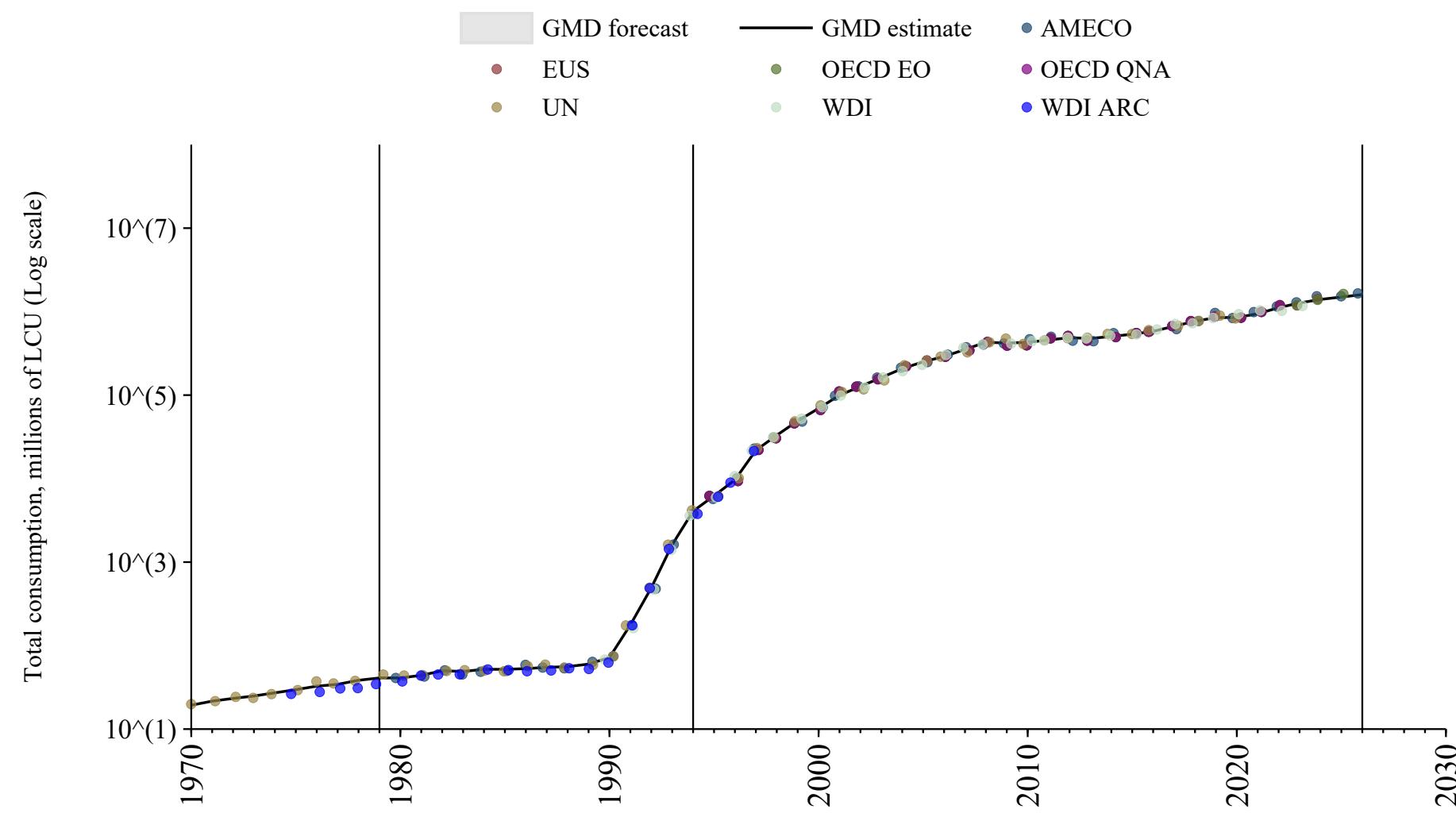
Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



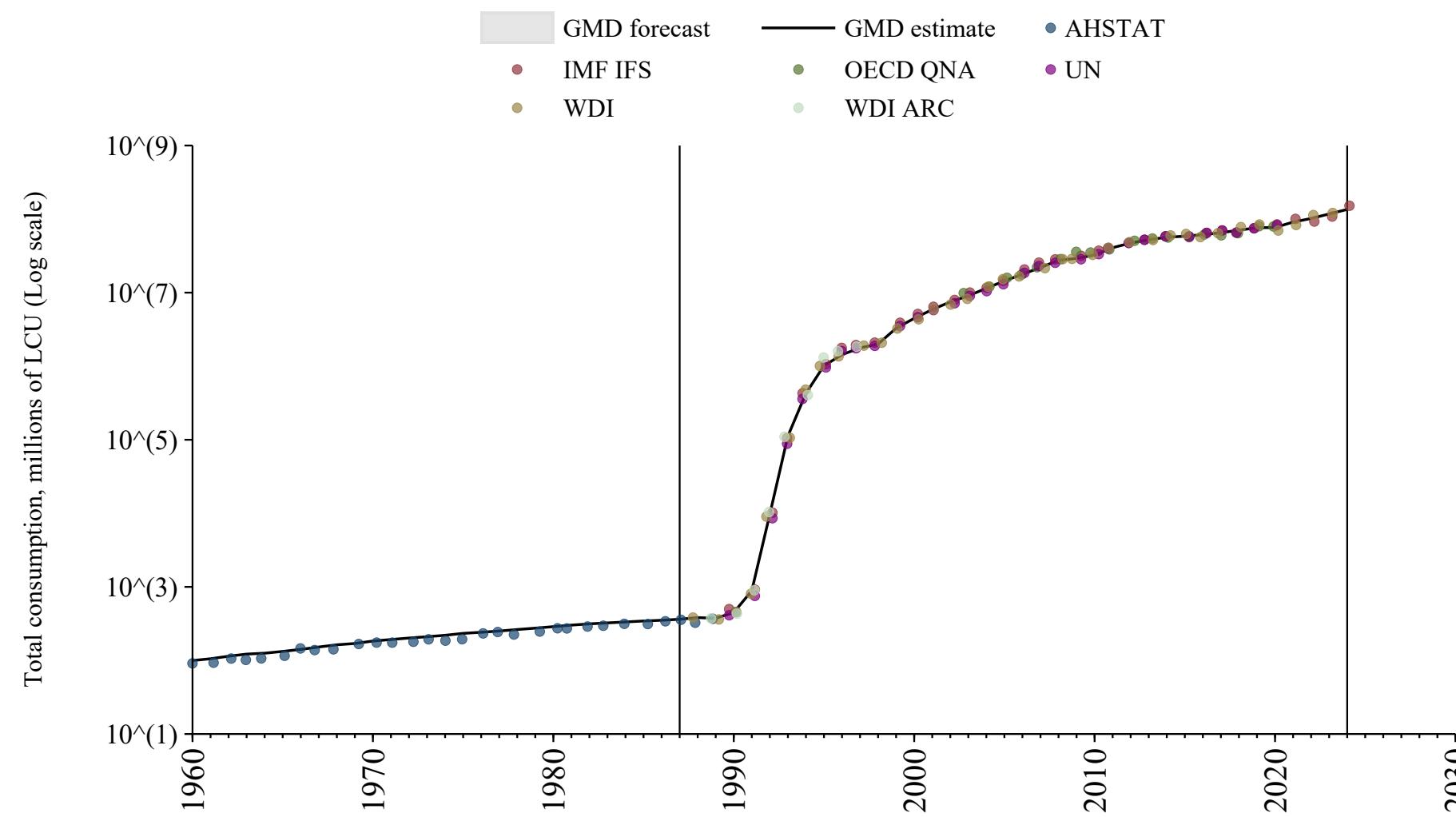
Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97%)
European Commission (2024)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98%)



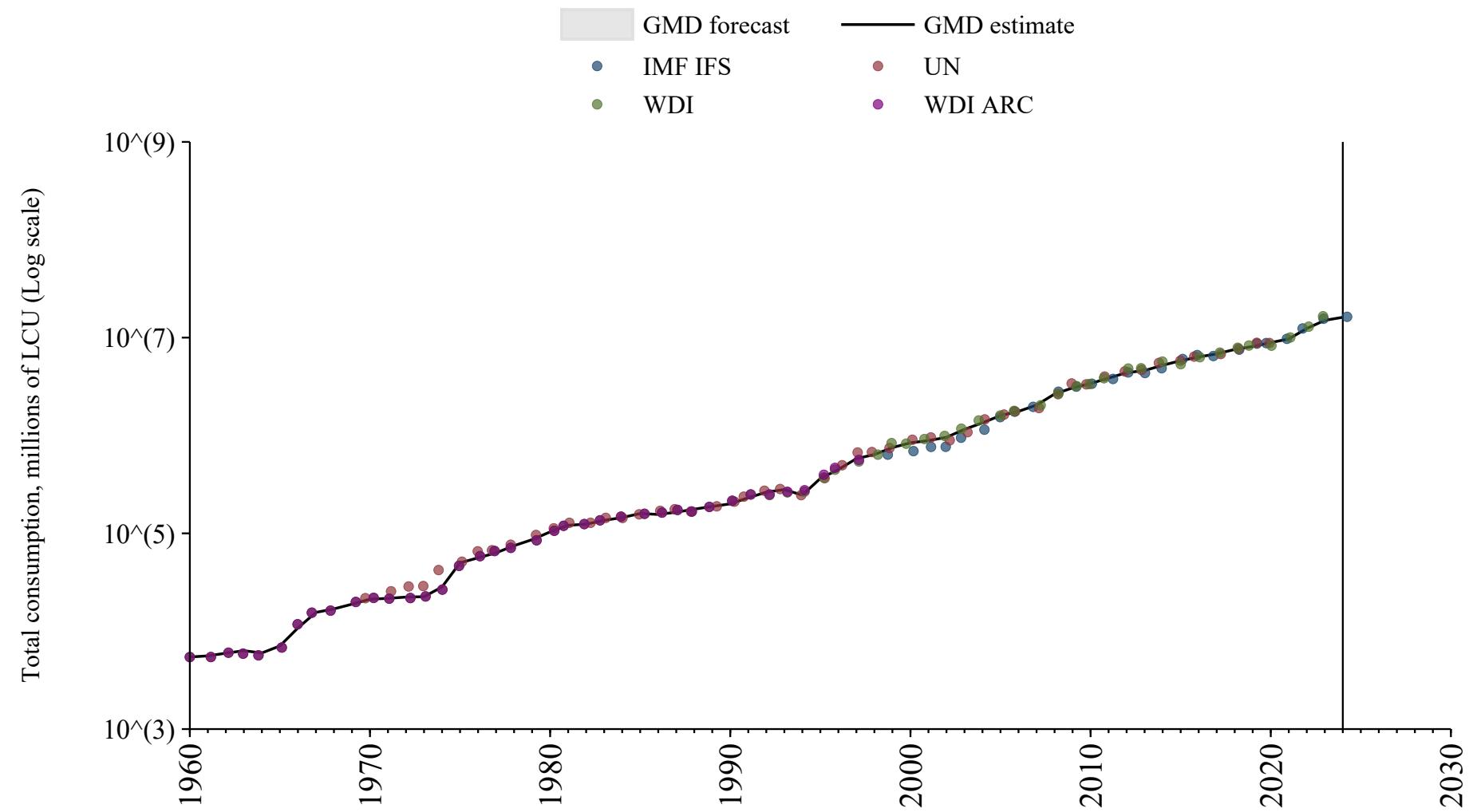
Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1960 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 109.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1988 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.1%).



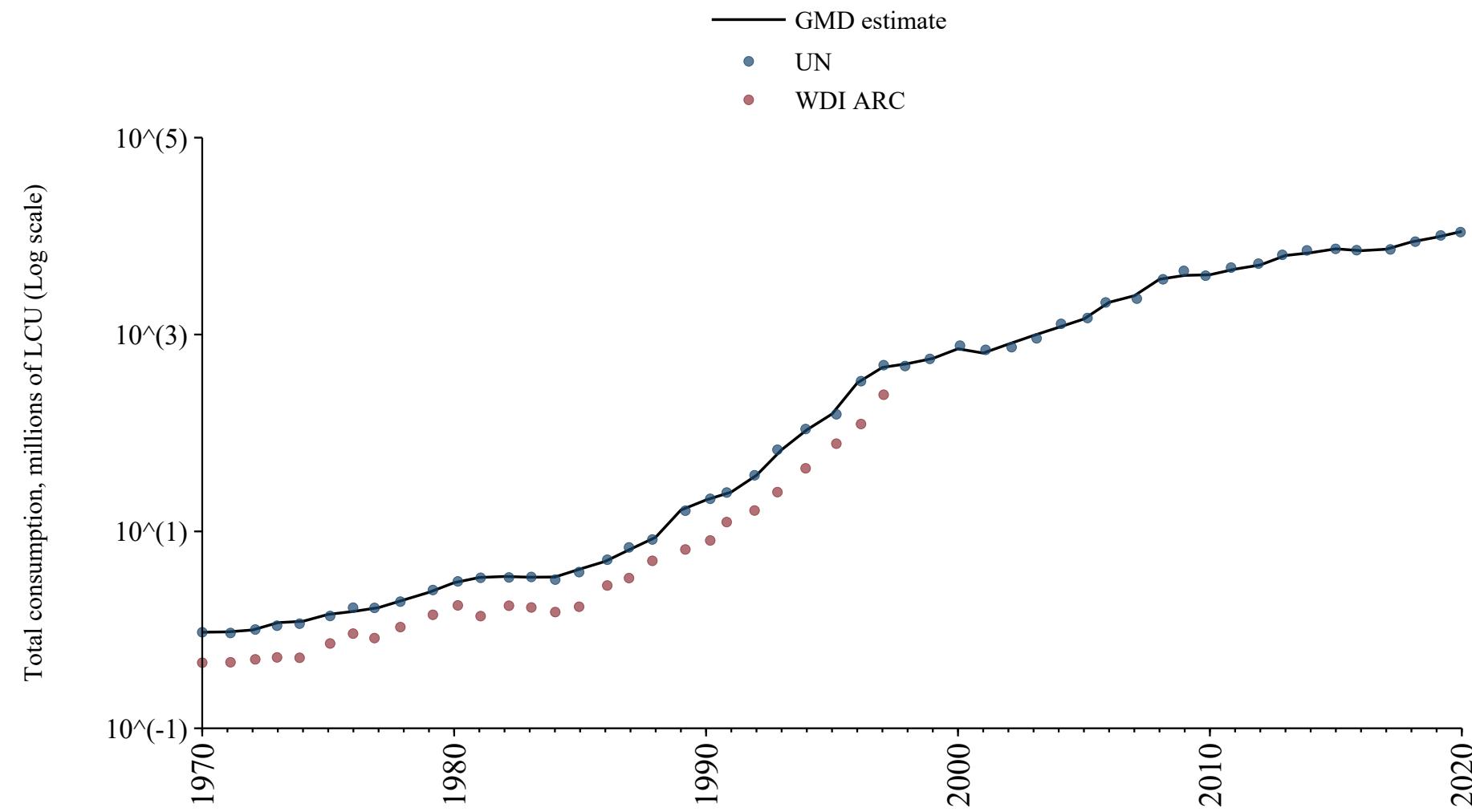
Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 98.3%).



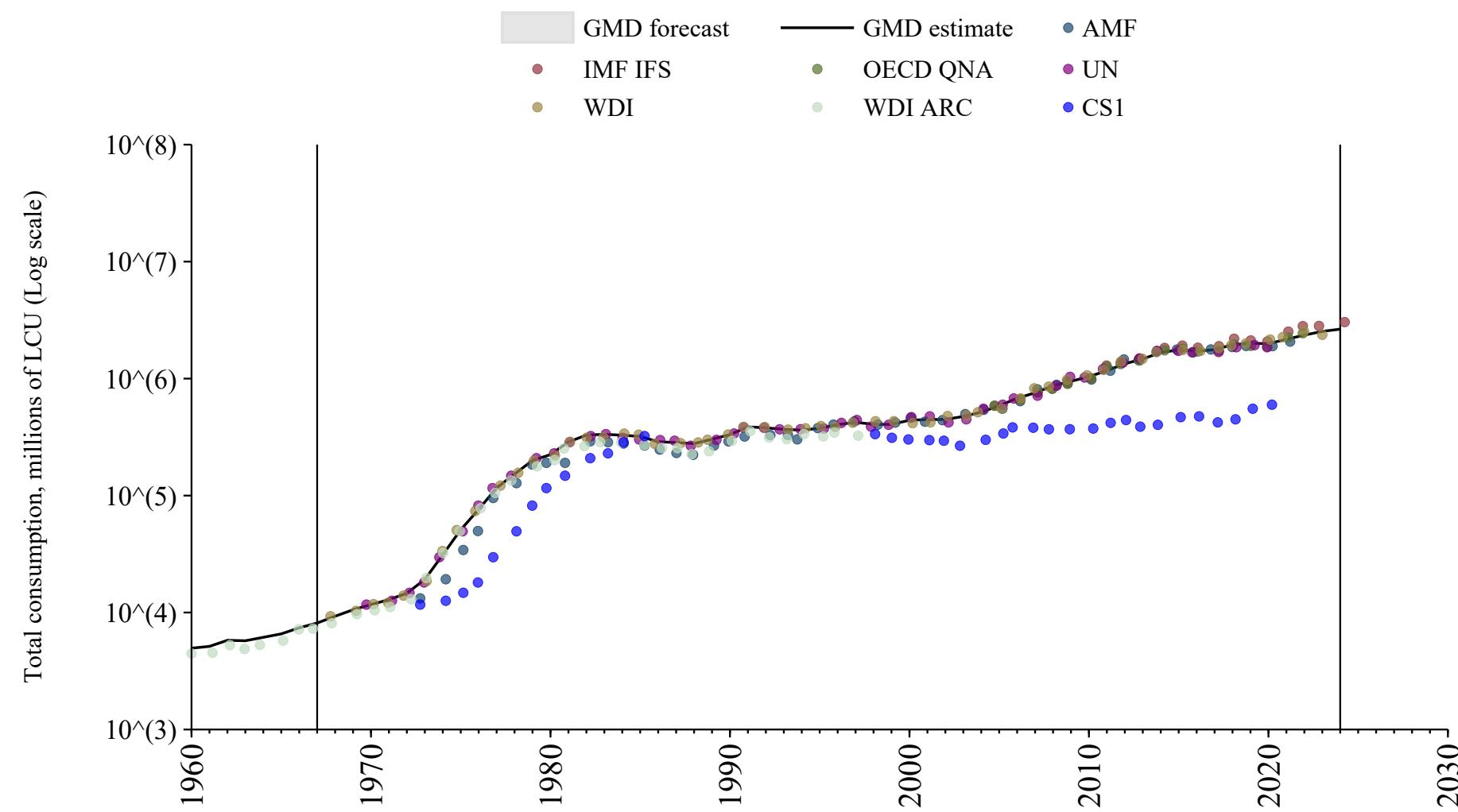
Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



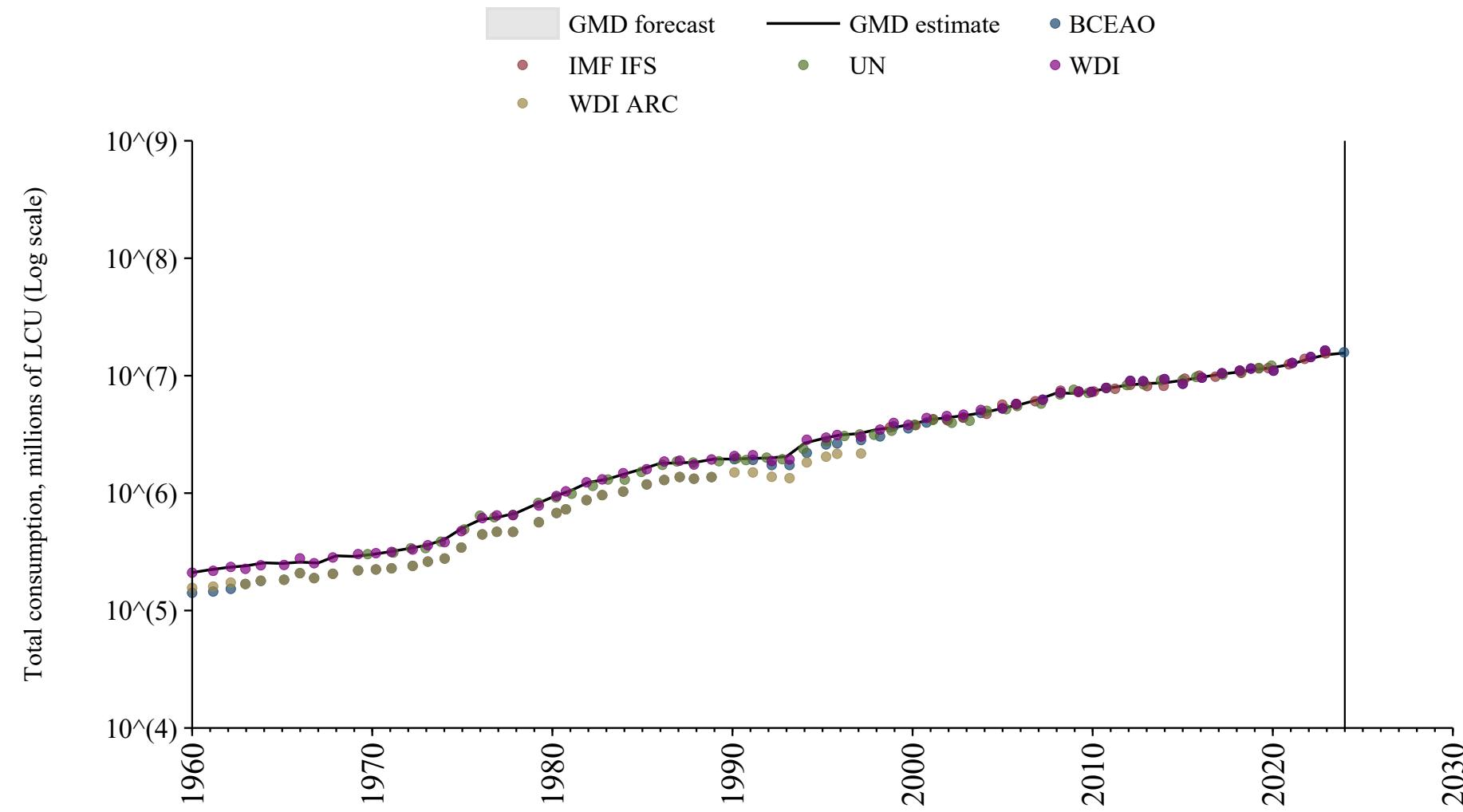
Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 110.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1968 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 86%).



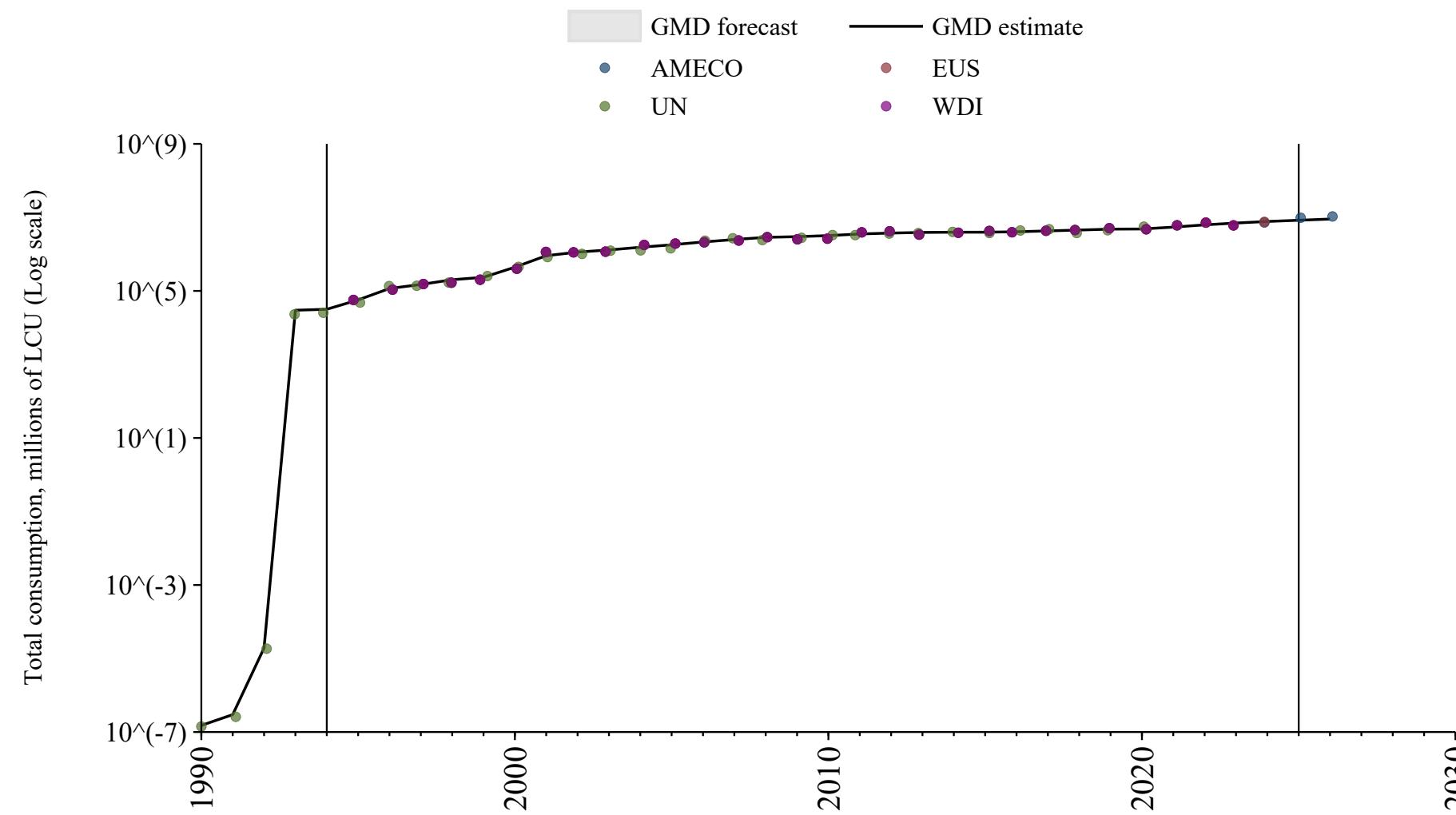
Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



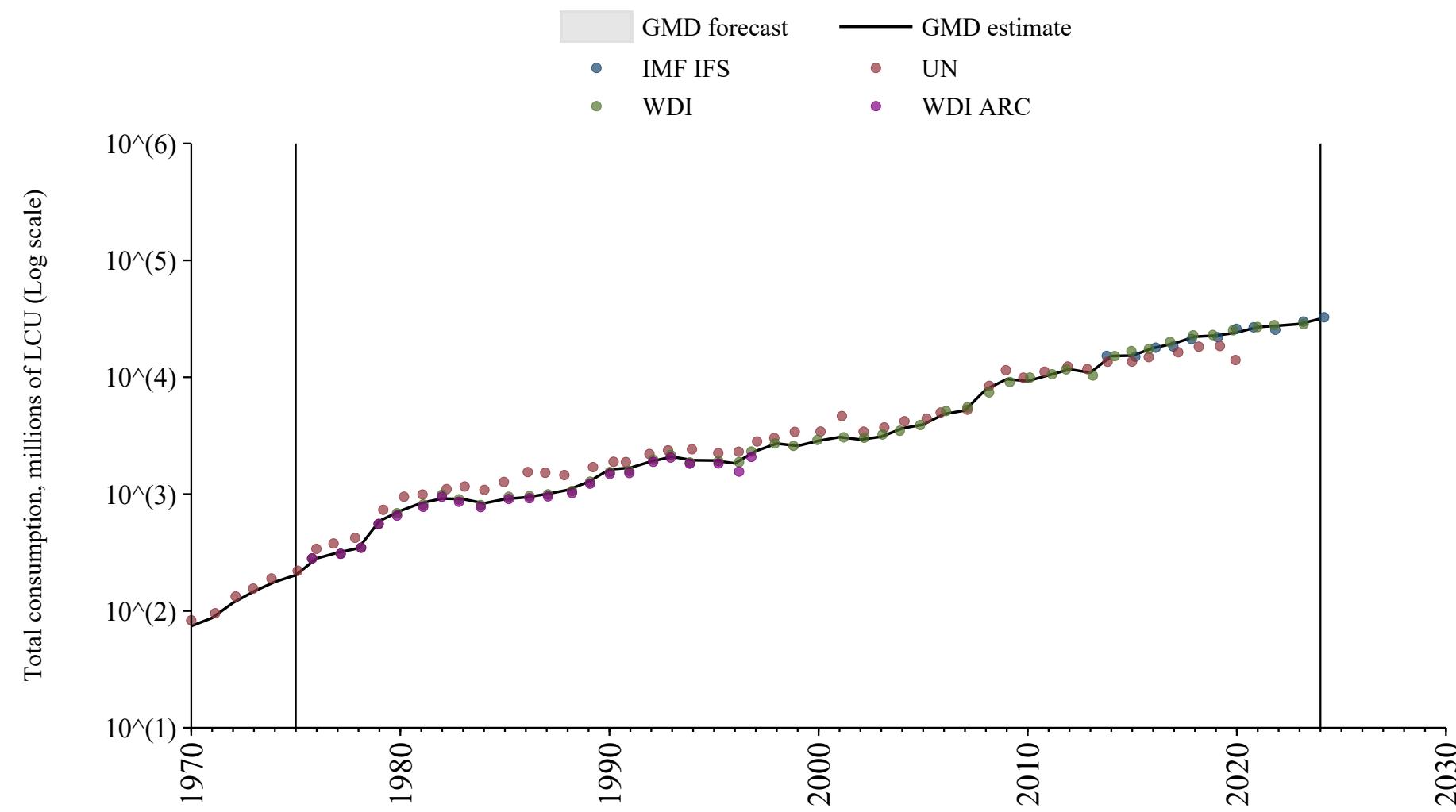
Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 106.8%).
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 103.9%).



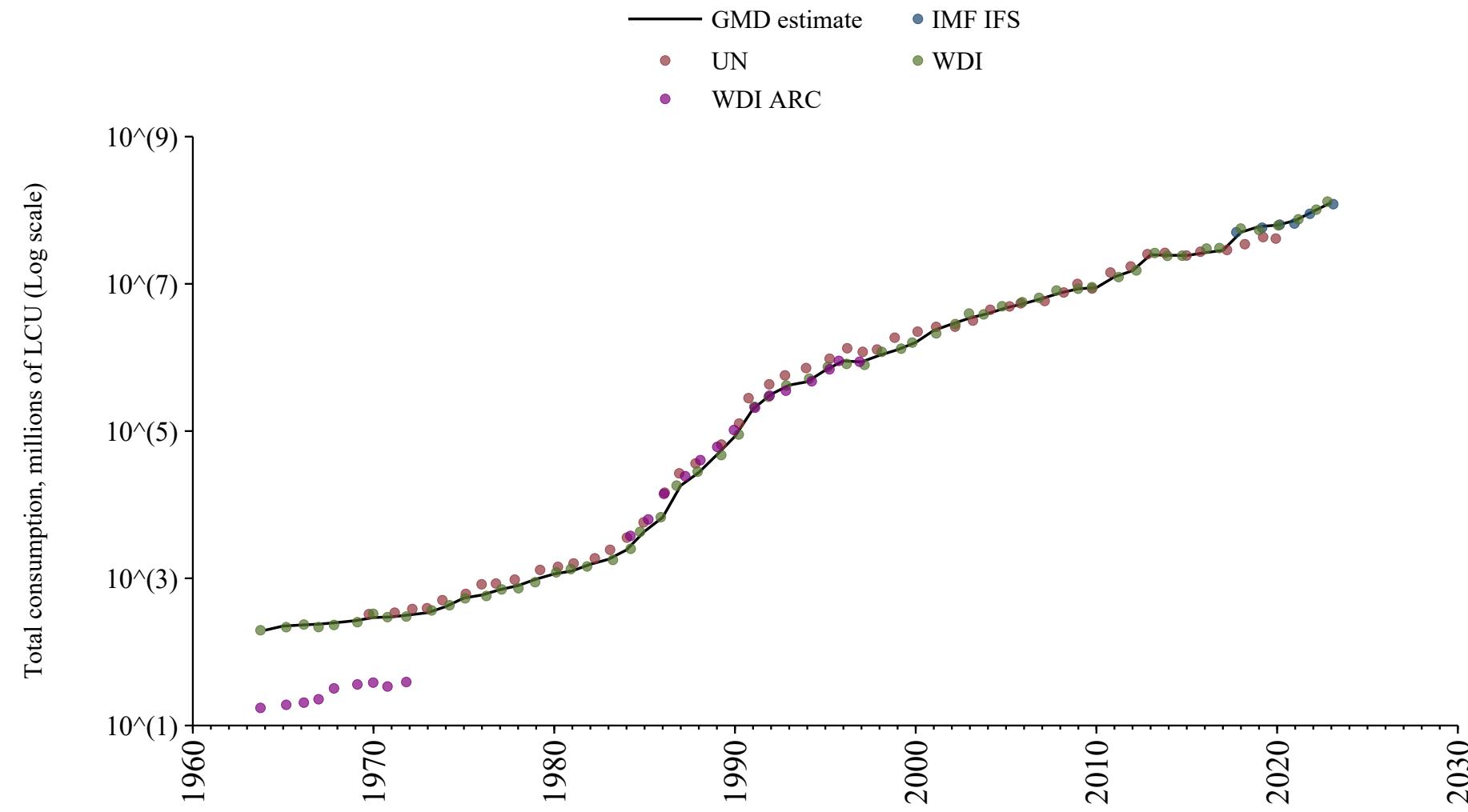
Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 89.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.7%).



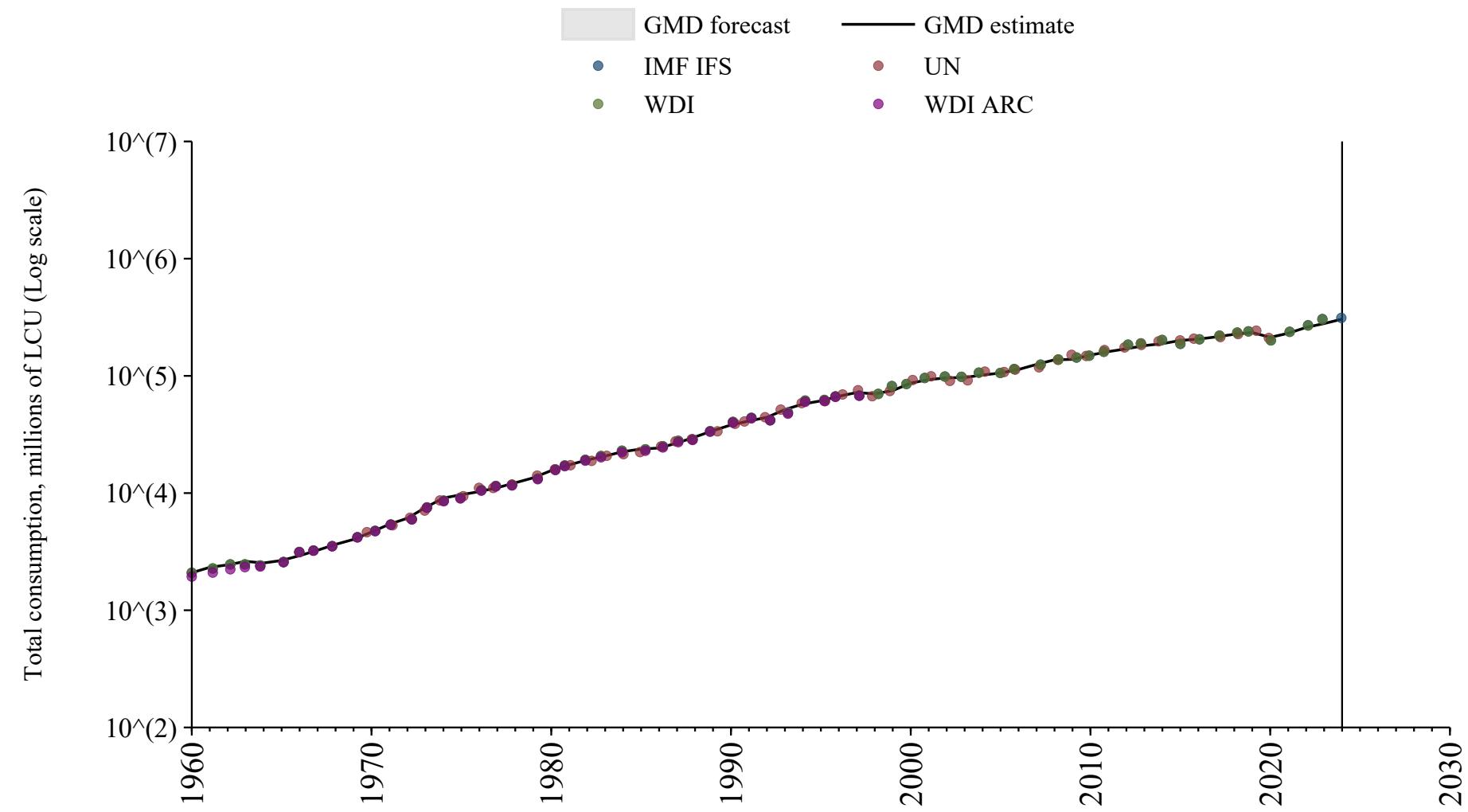
Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1964 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



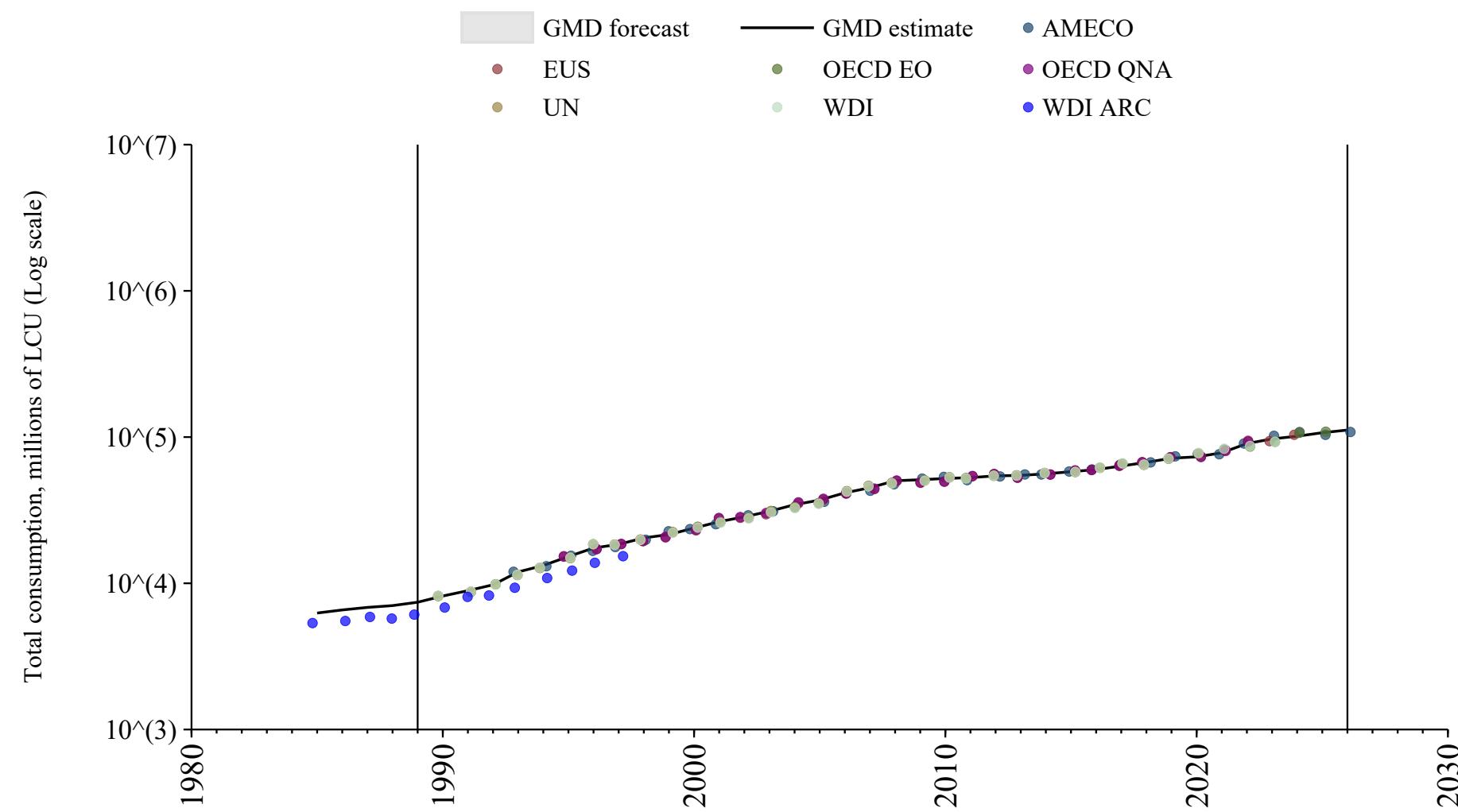
Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.1%).



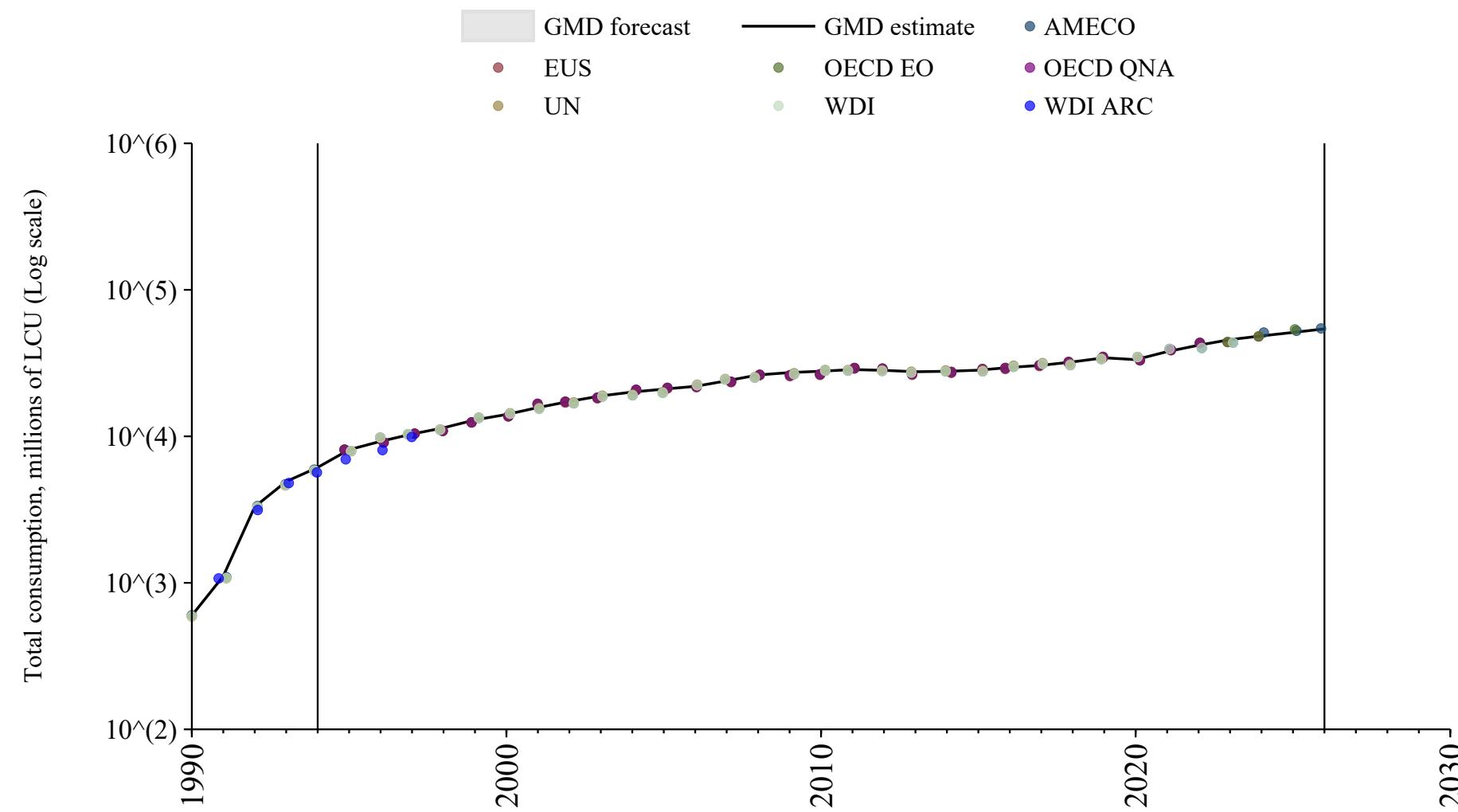
Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1985 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 117%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.6%).



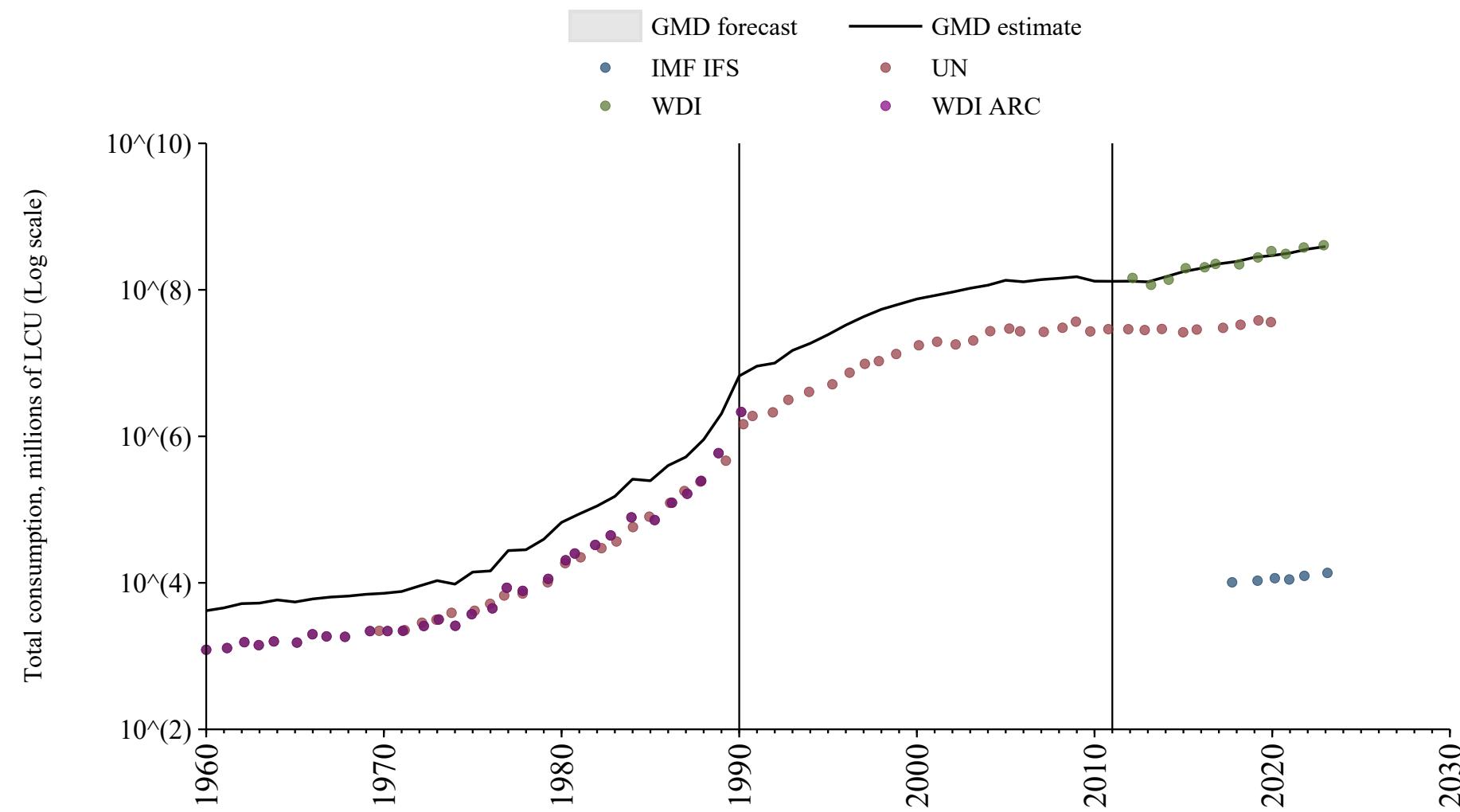
Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.7%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.1%).



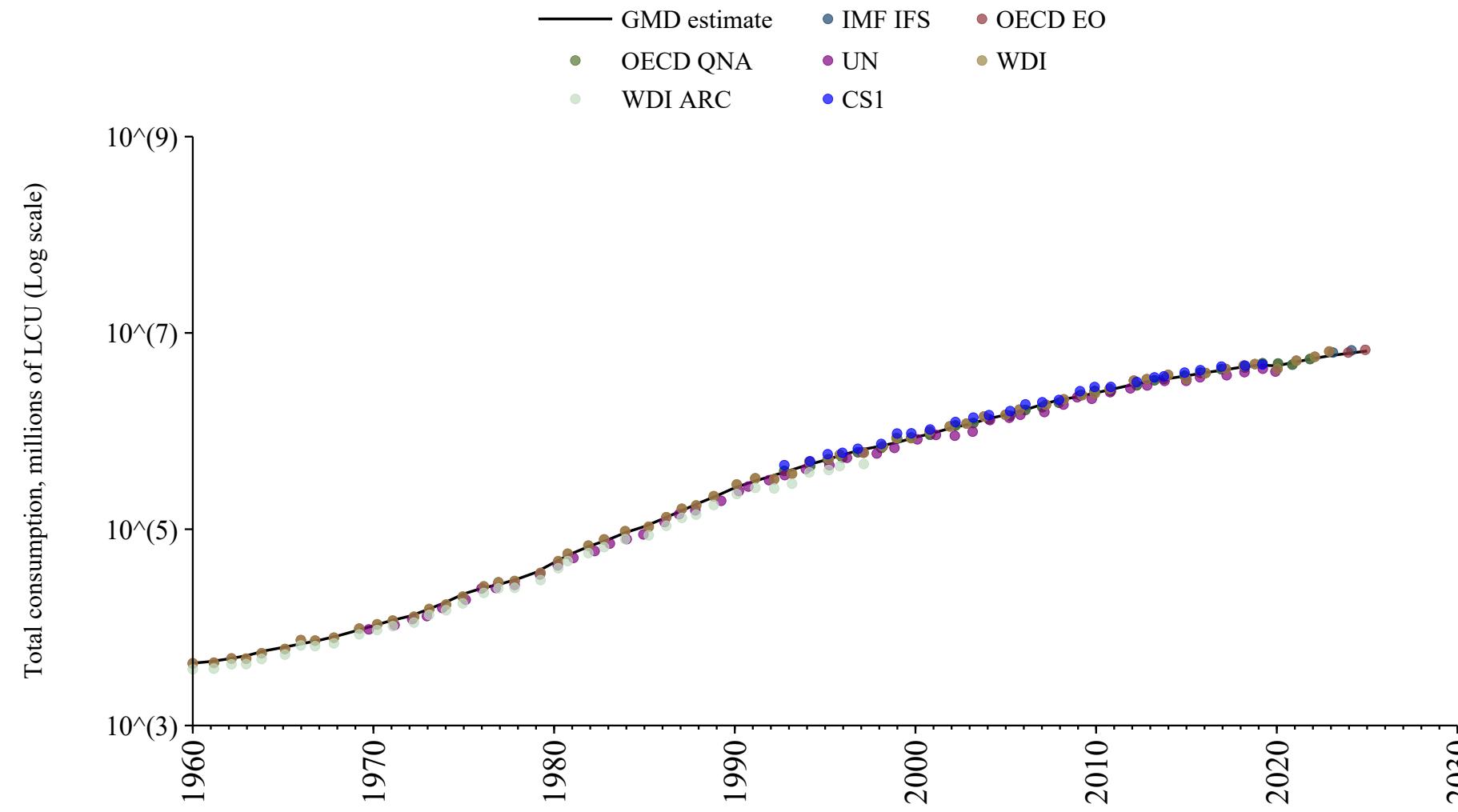
Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 341.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1991 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 472.1%).
World Bank (2024)	2012 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



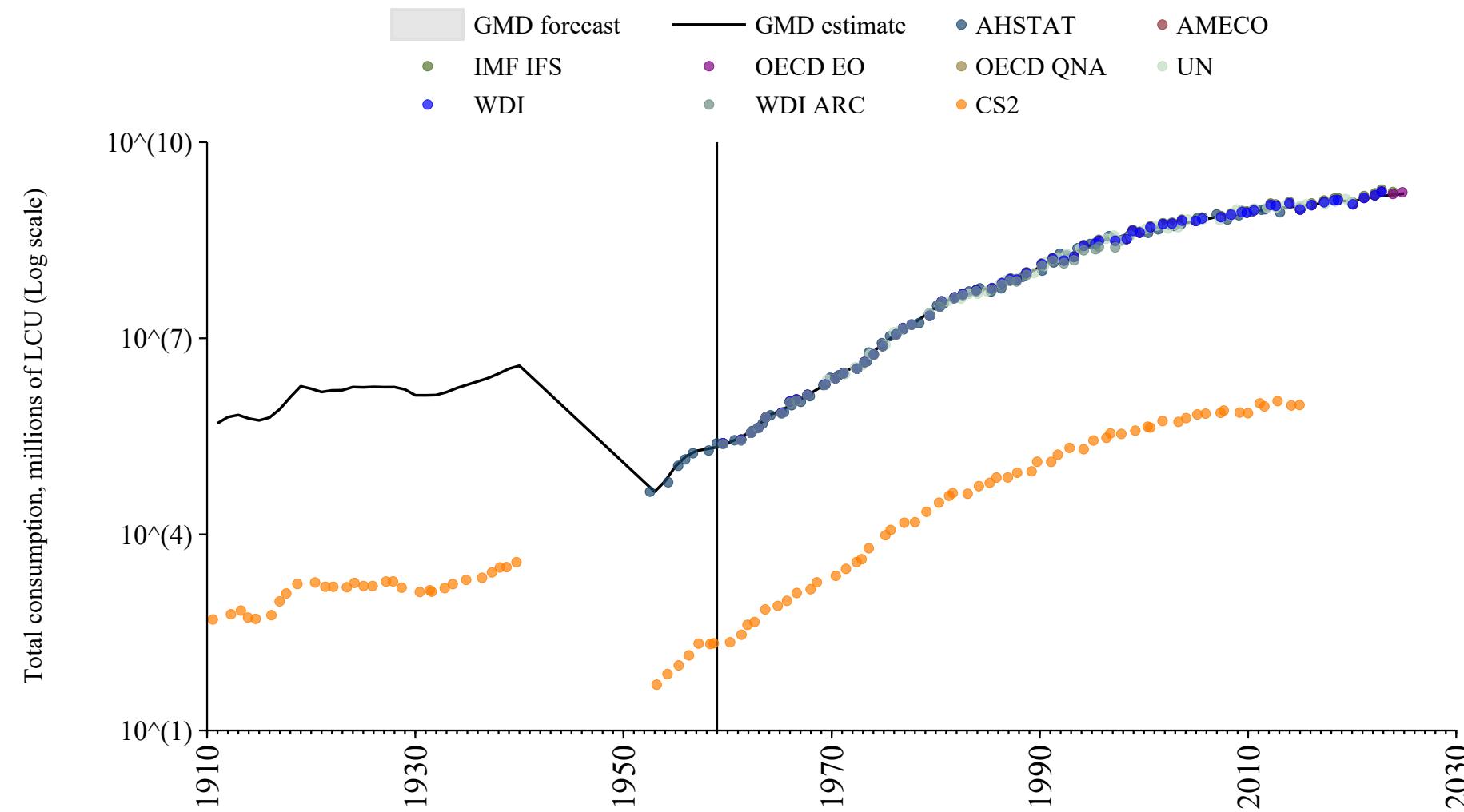
South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



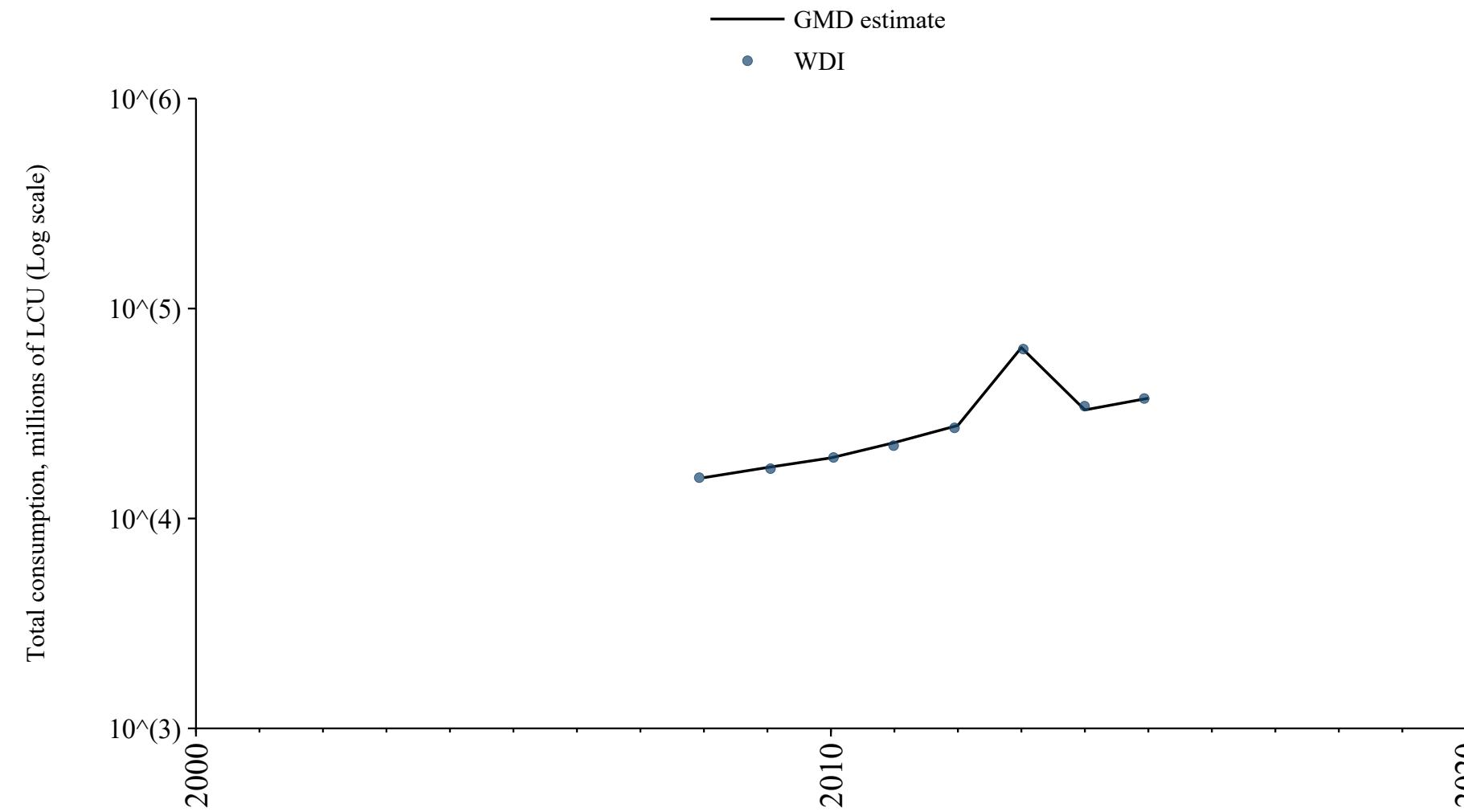
South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Cha et al. (2022)	1911 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100004%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



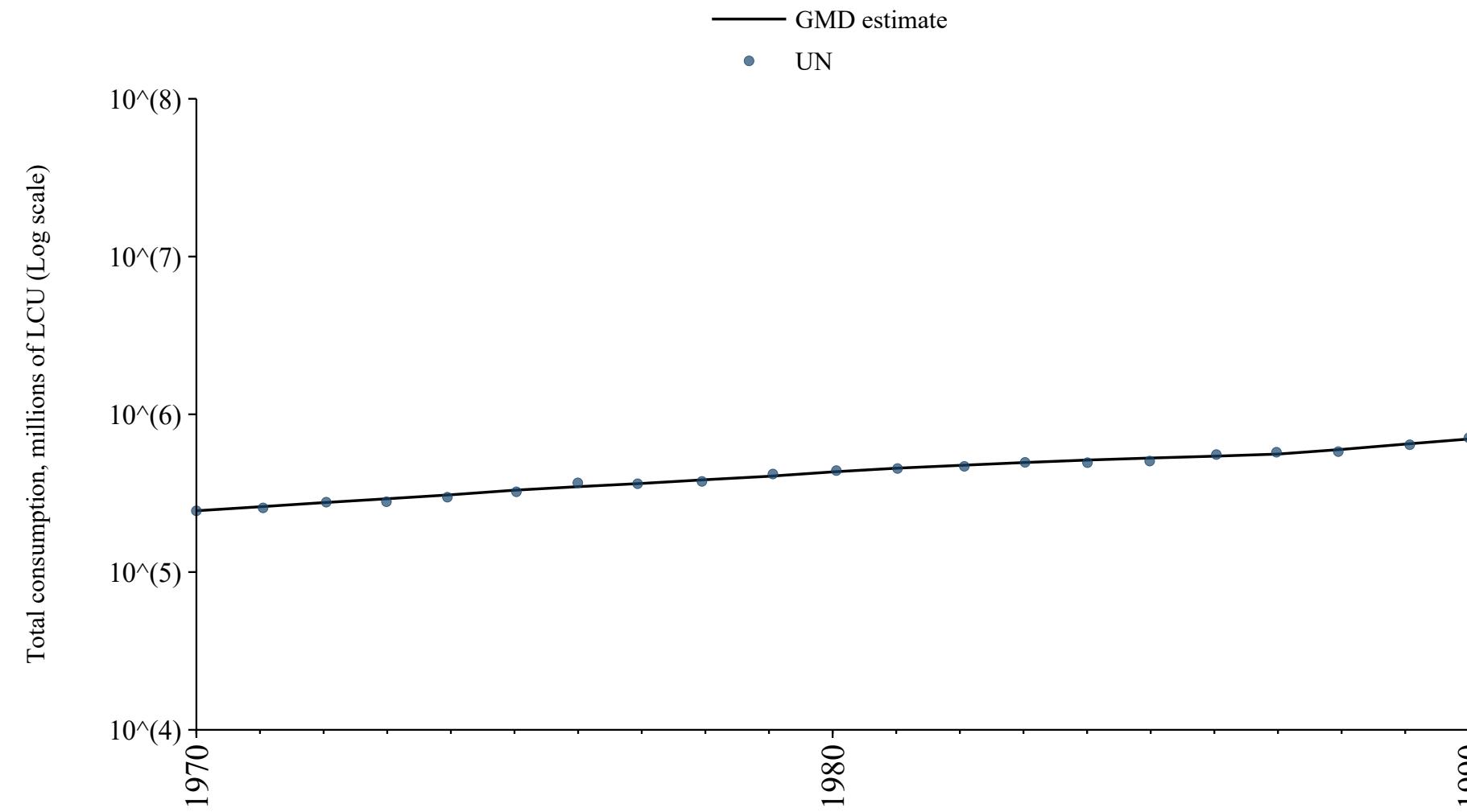
South Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



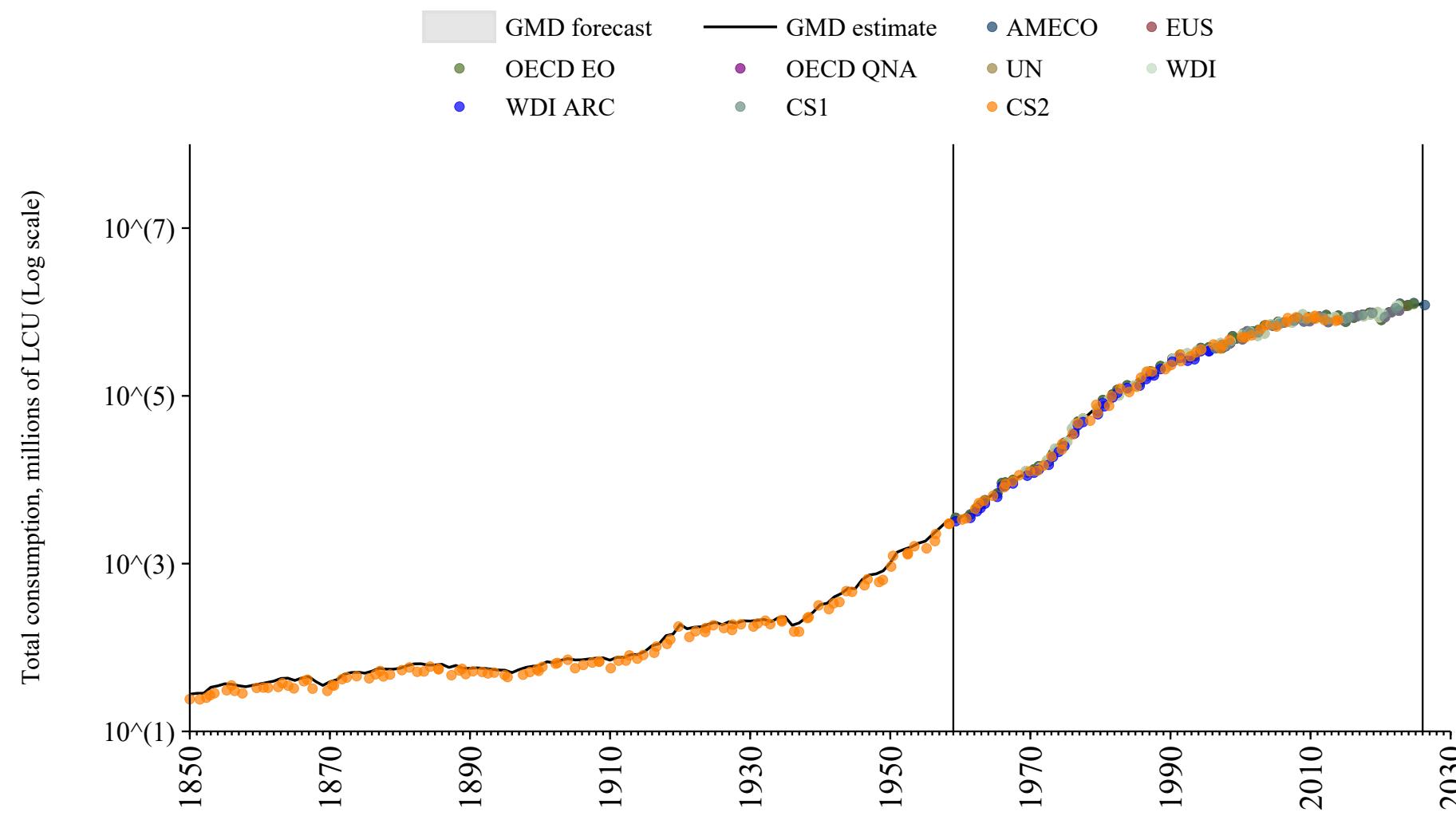
Soviet Union

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.



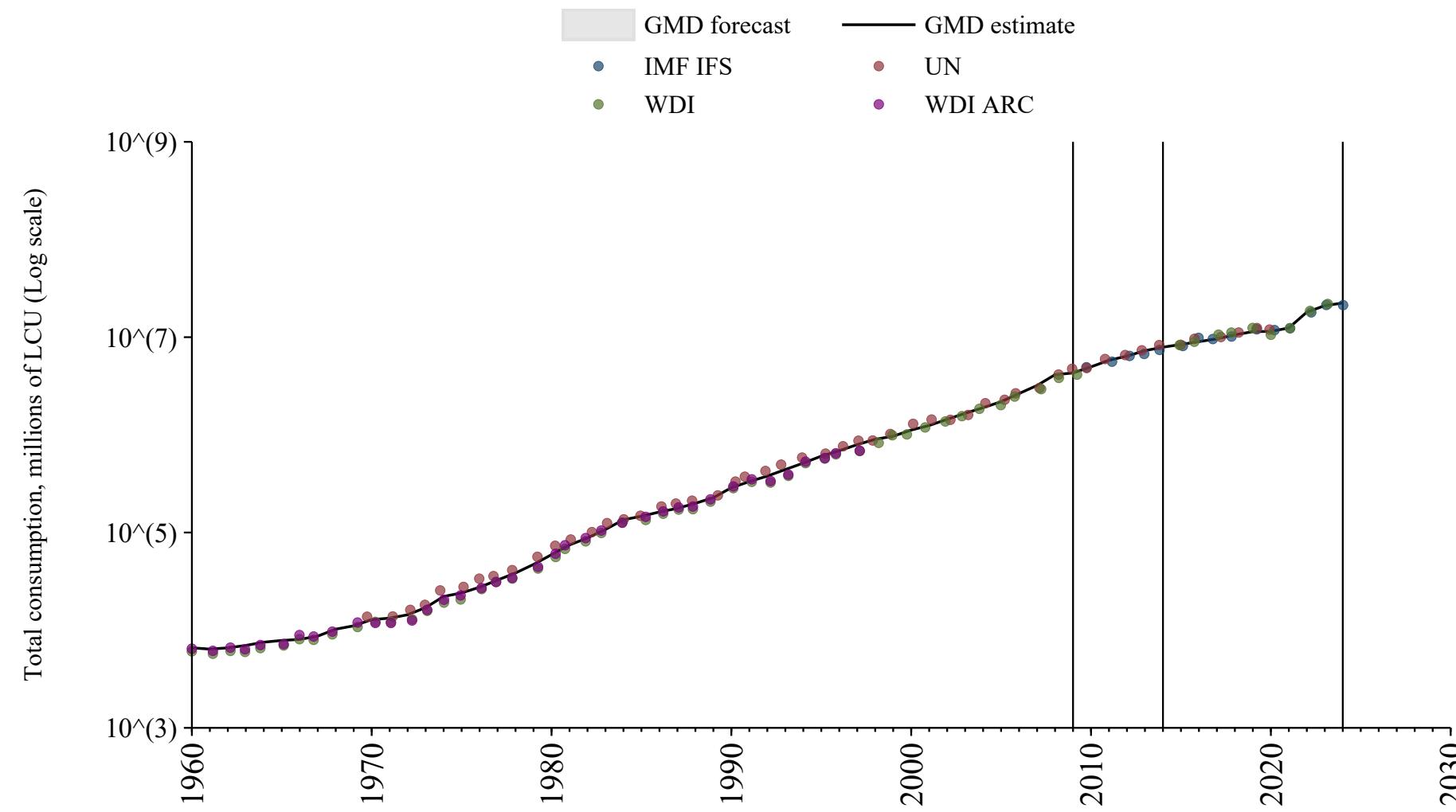
Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Banco de España (2021)	1850 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 114.4%)
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 97.7%).



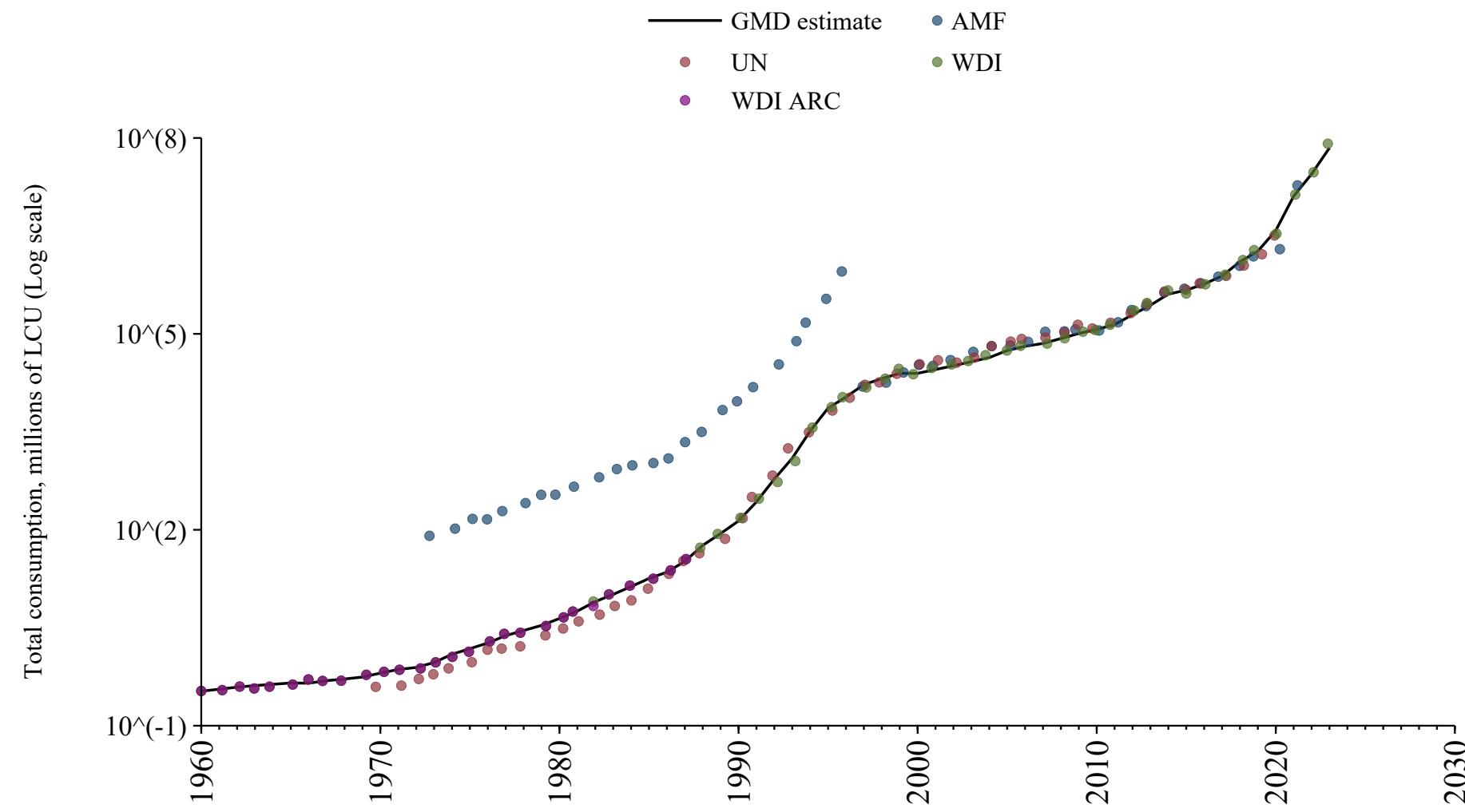
Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 108.6%).
United Nations (2024)	2010 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 100.8%).
World Bank (2024)	2015 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99%).



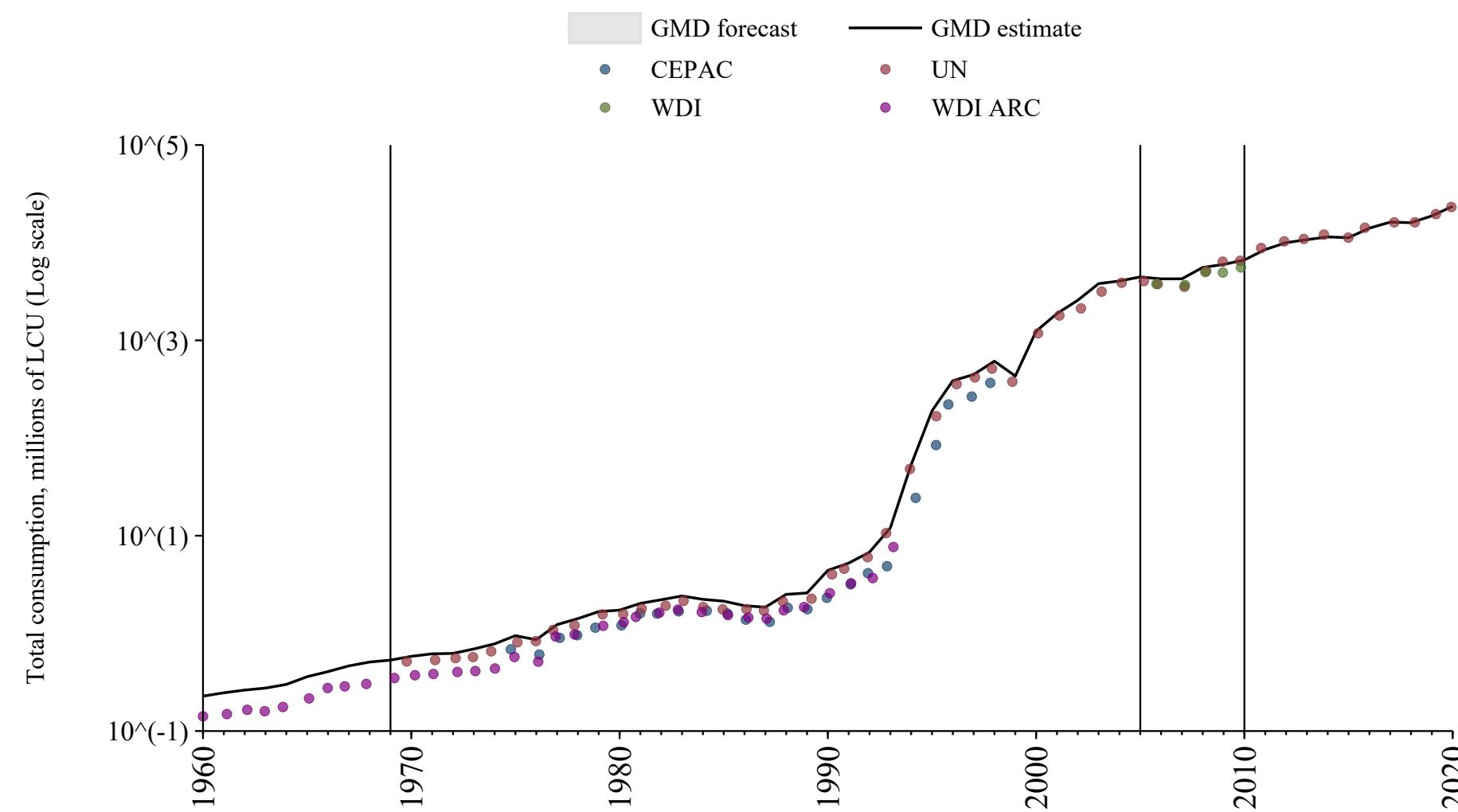
Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



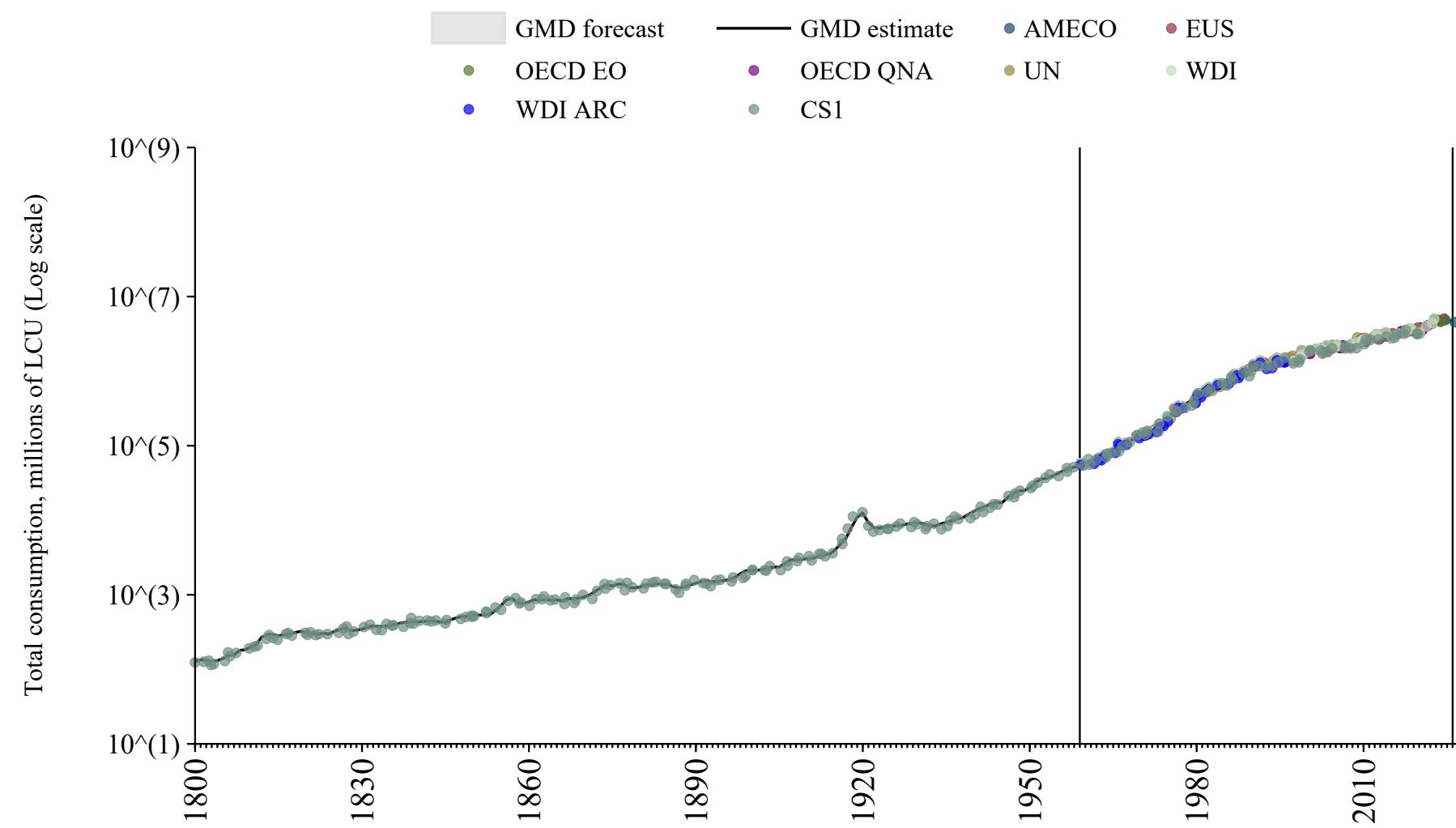
Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 160.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 112.8%).
World Bank (2024)	2006 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 112.8%).
United Nations (2024)	2011 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



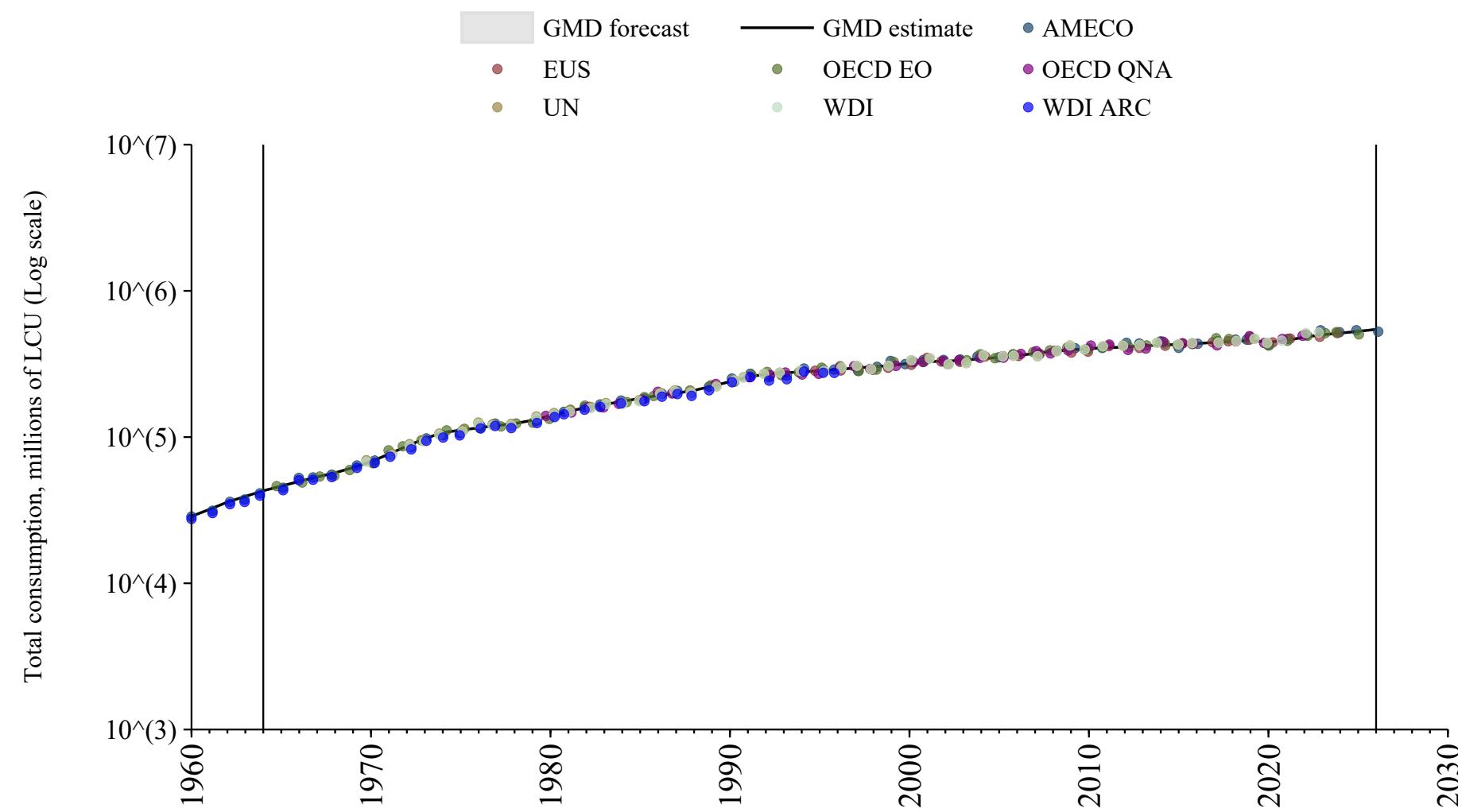
Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Krantz	1800 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.5%).



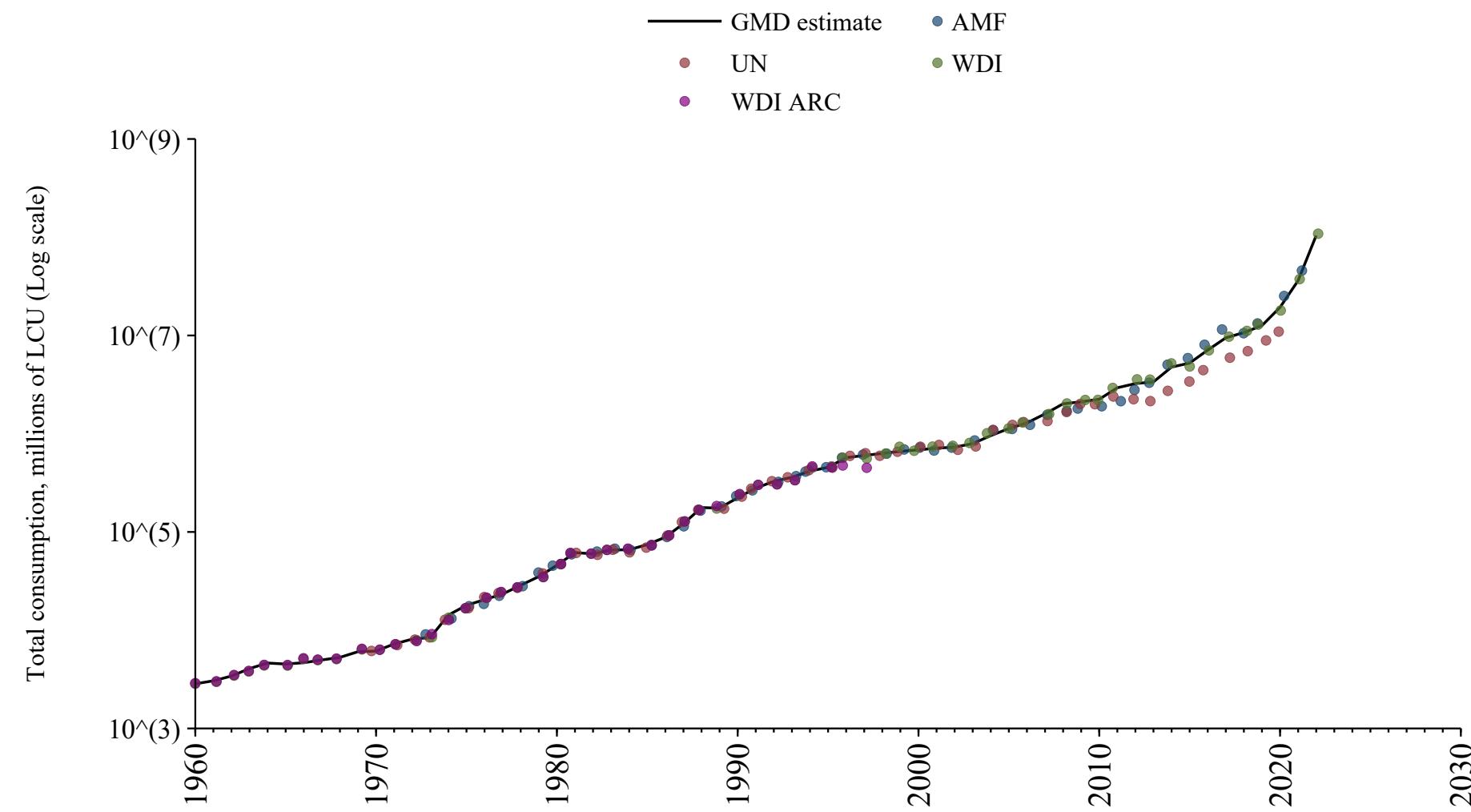
Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 100.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1965 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.2%).



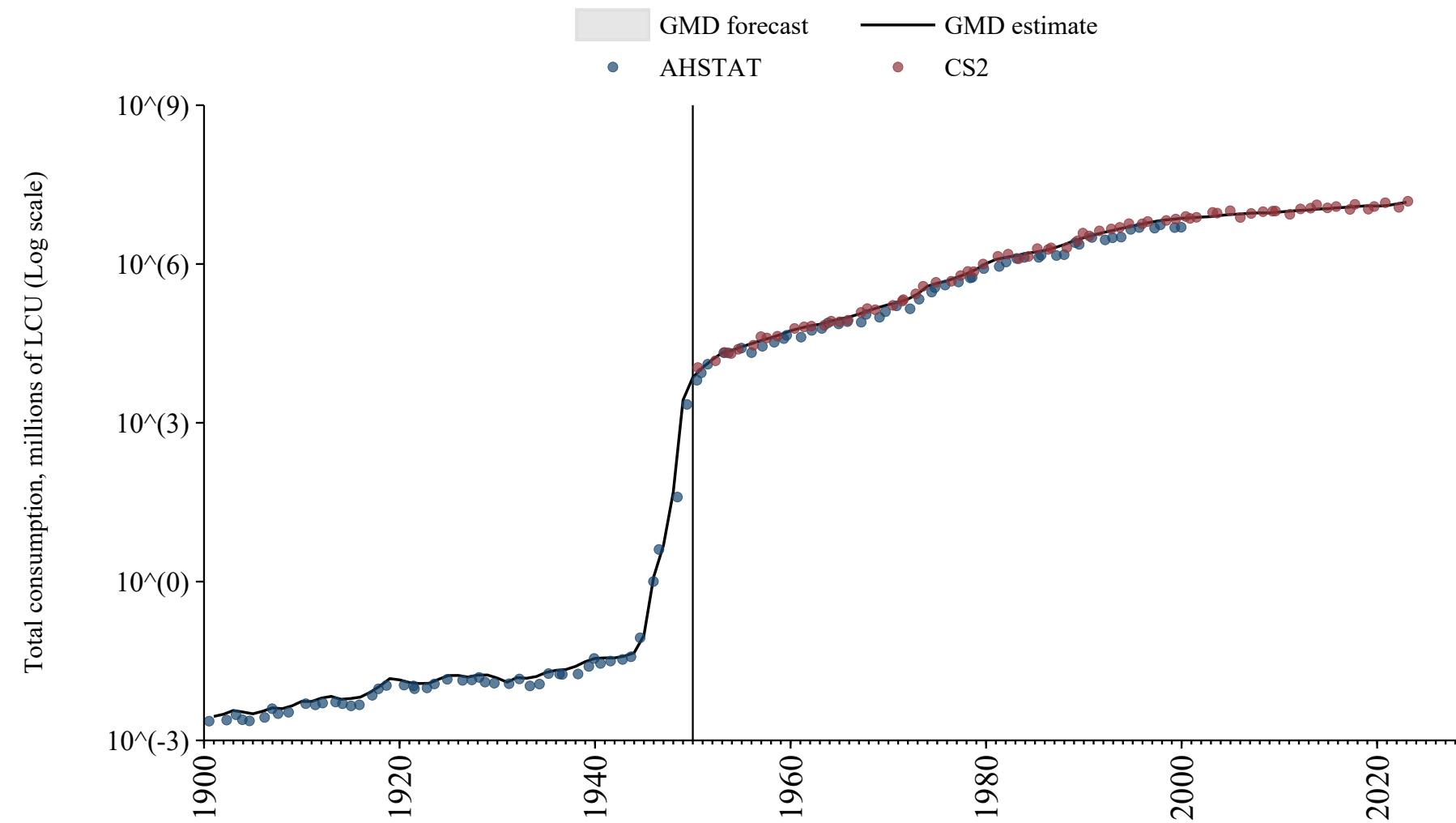
Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



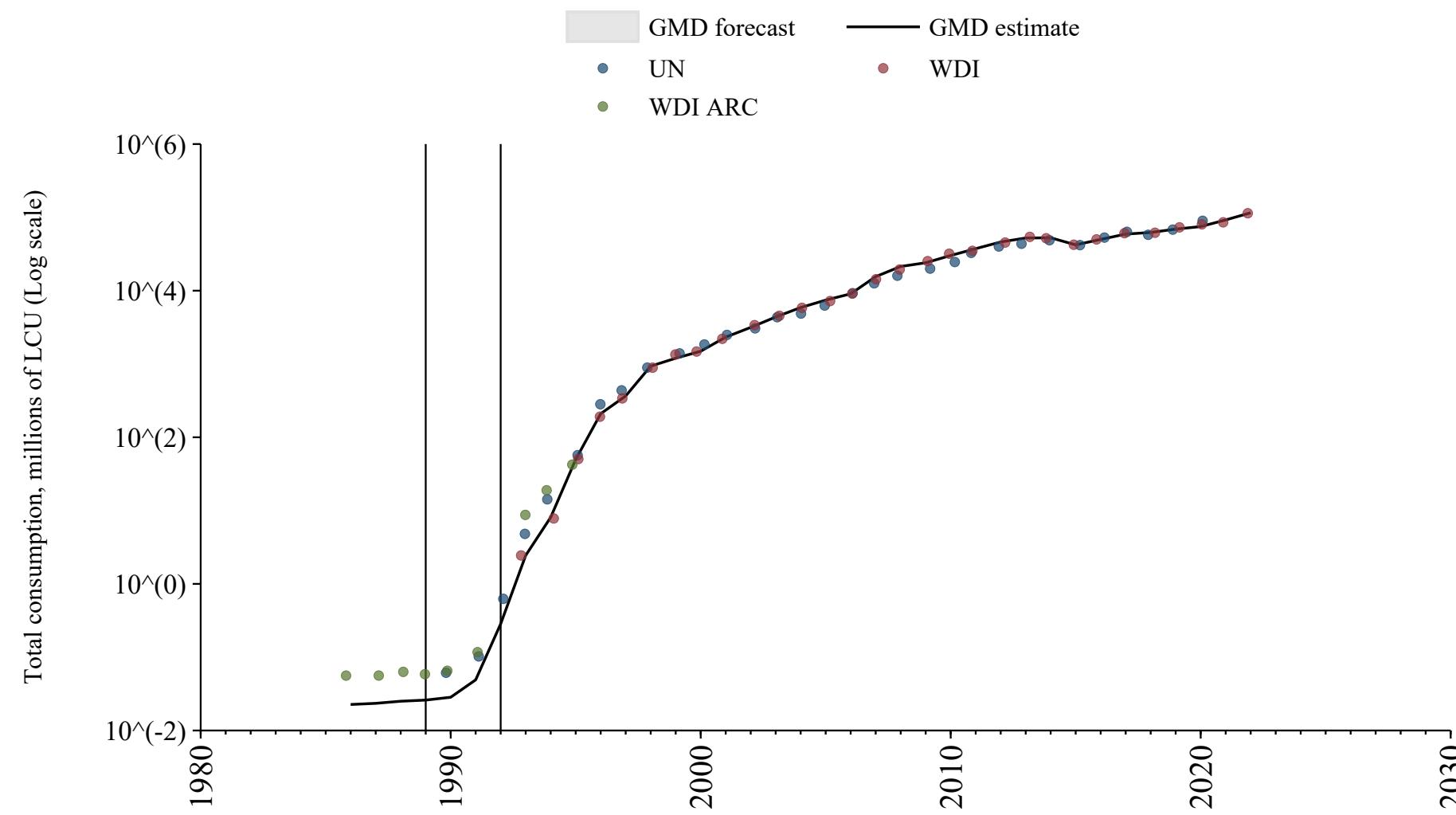
Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1901 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 122.5%).
Taiwan Statistical Office (2025)	1951 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



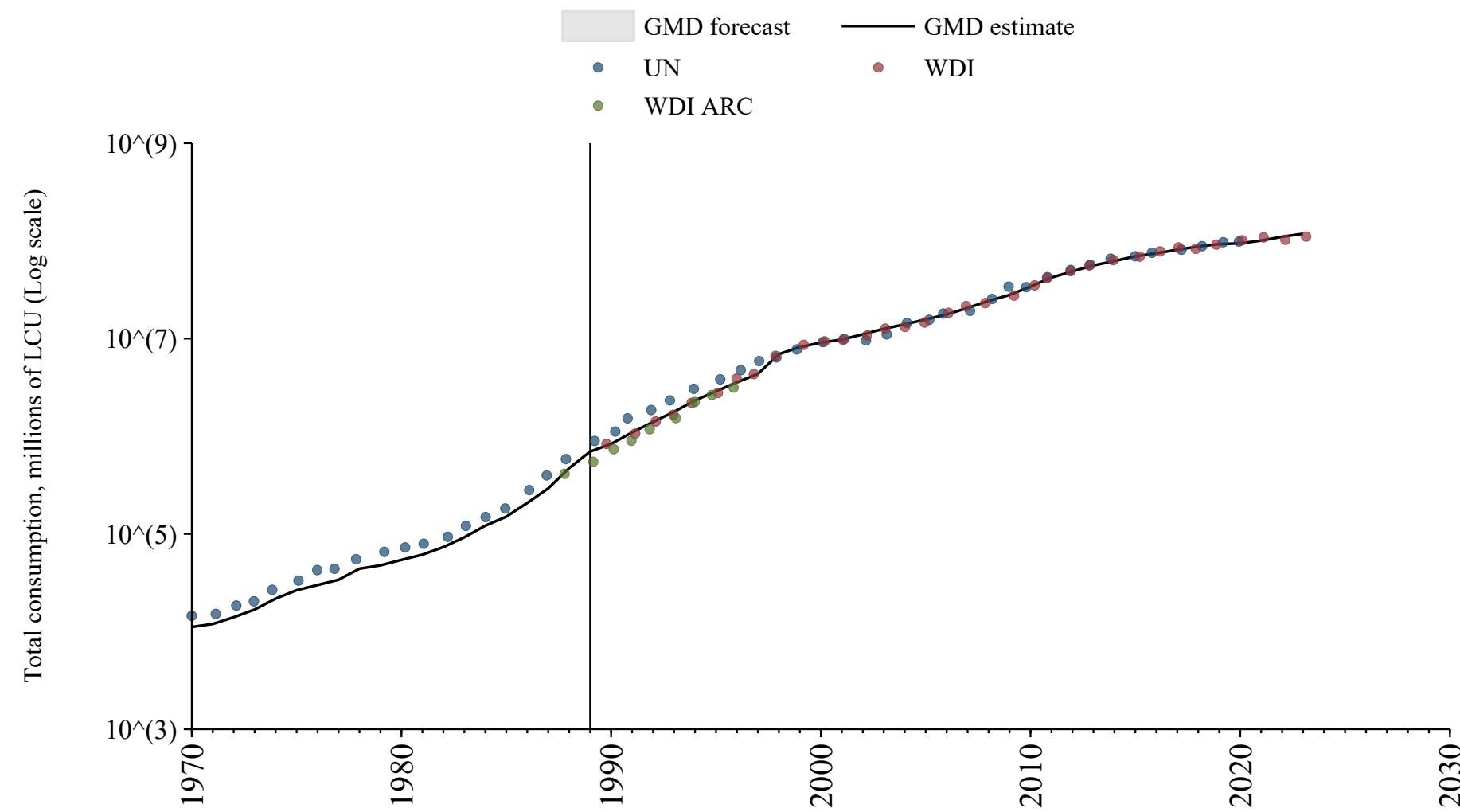
Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1986 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 40.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 46.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



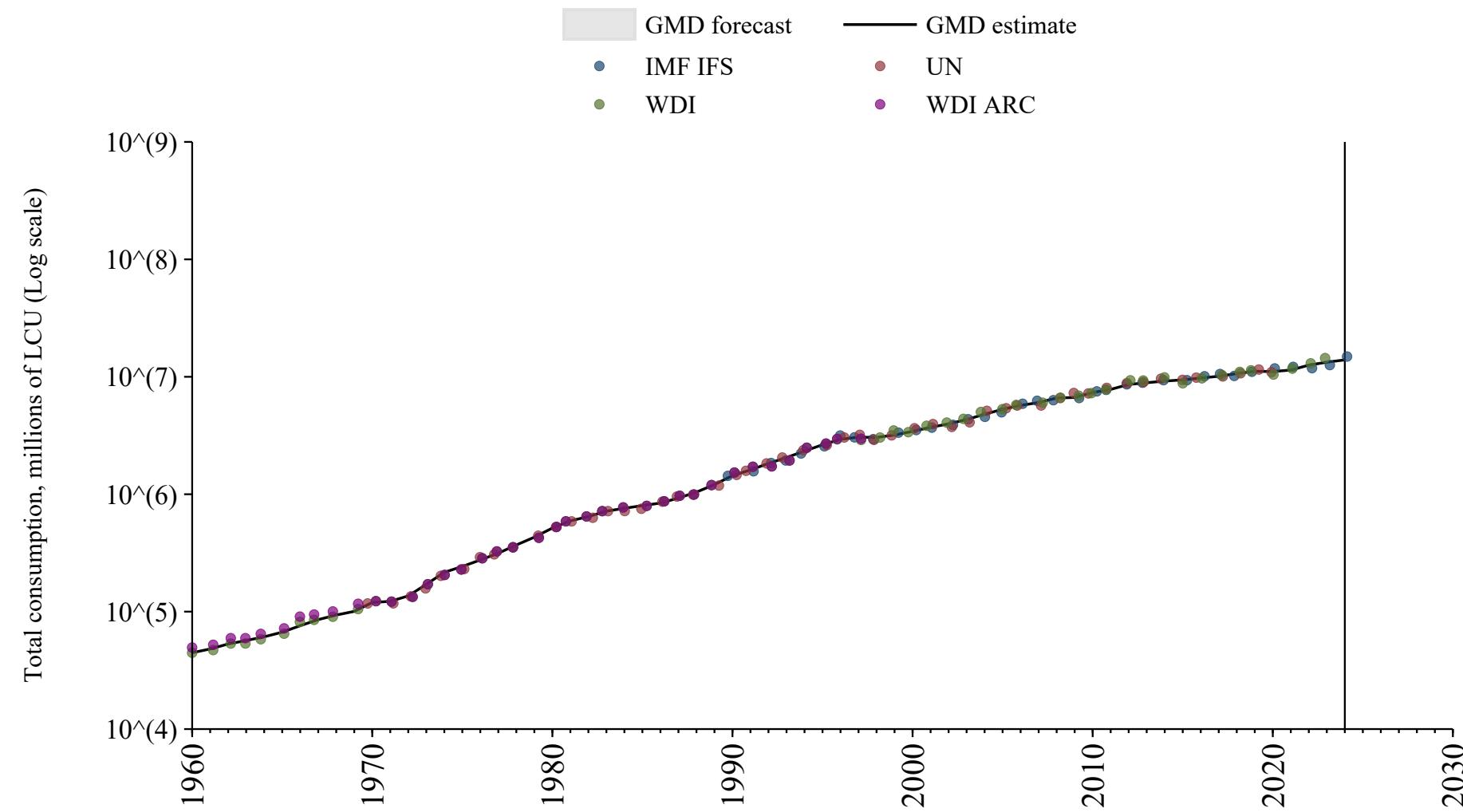
Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 76.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



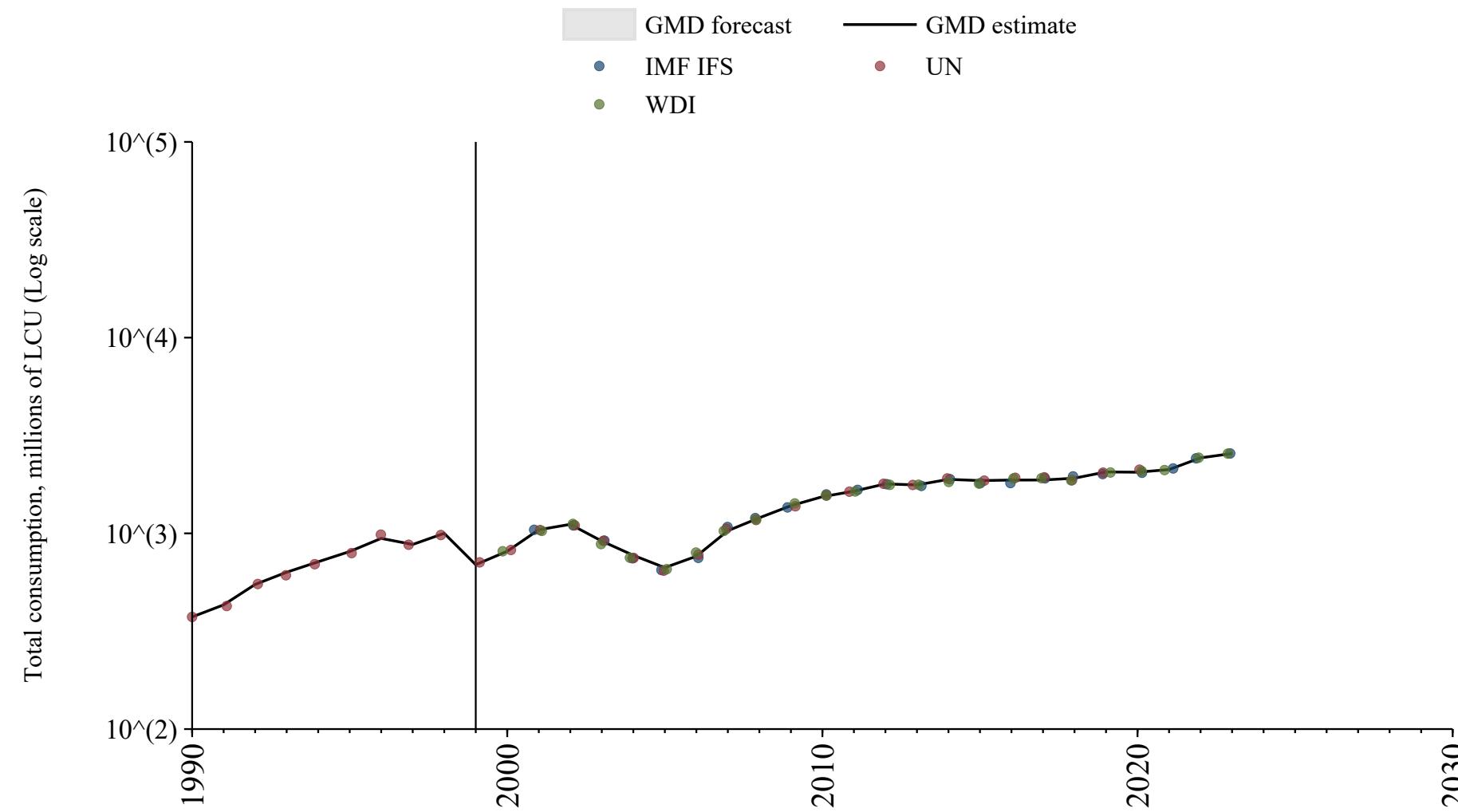
Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.1%).



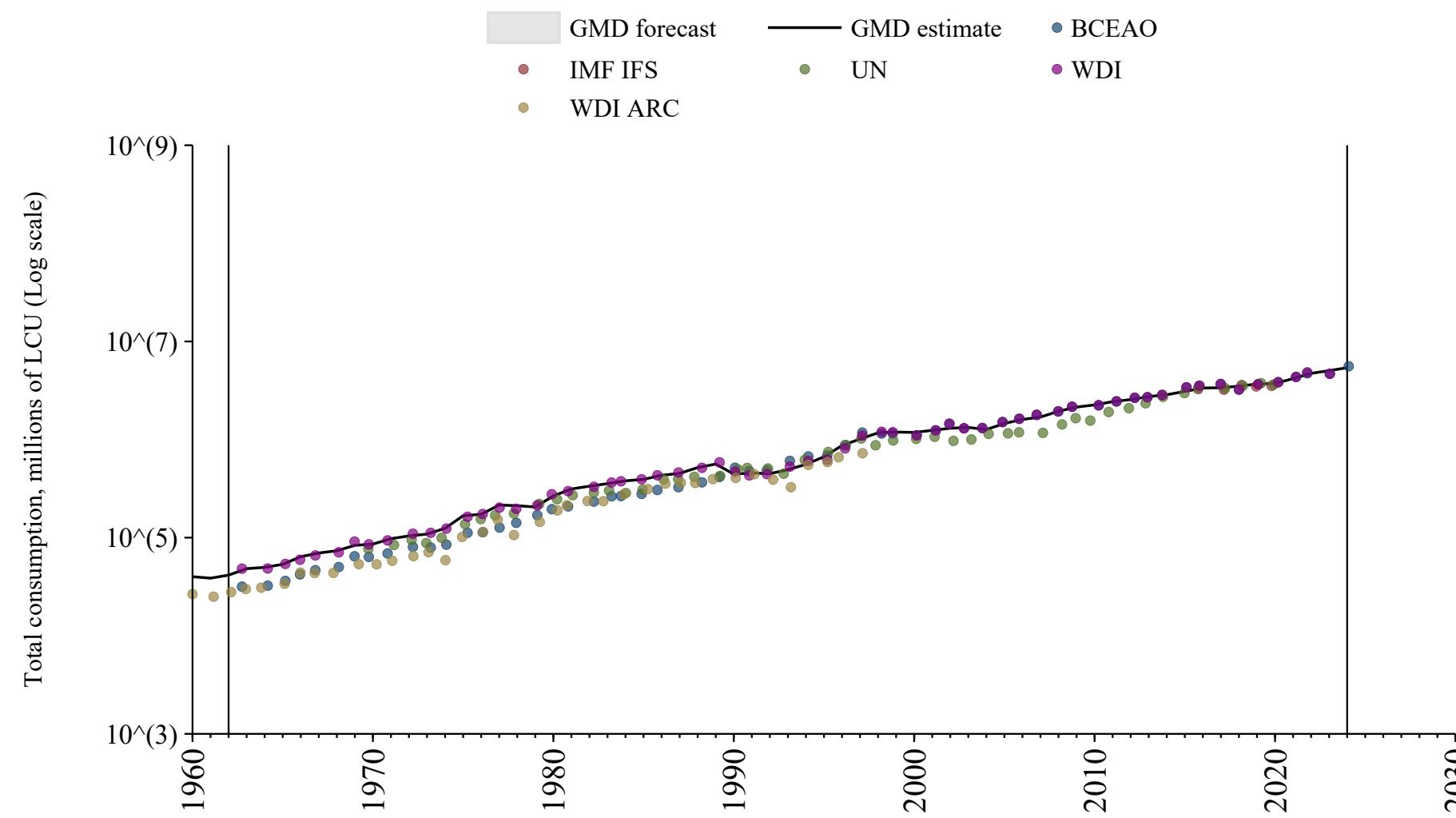
Timor-Leste

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



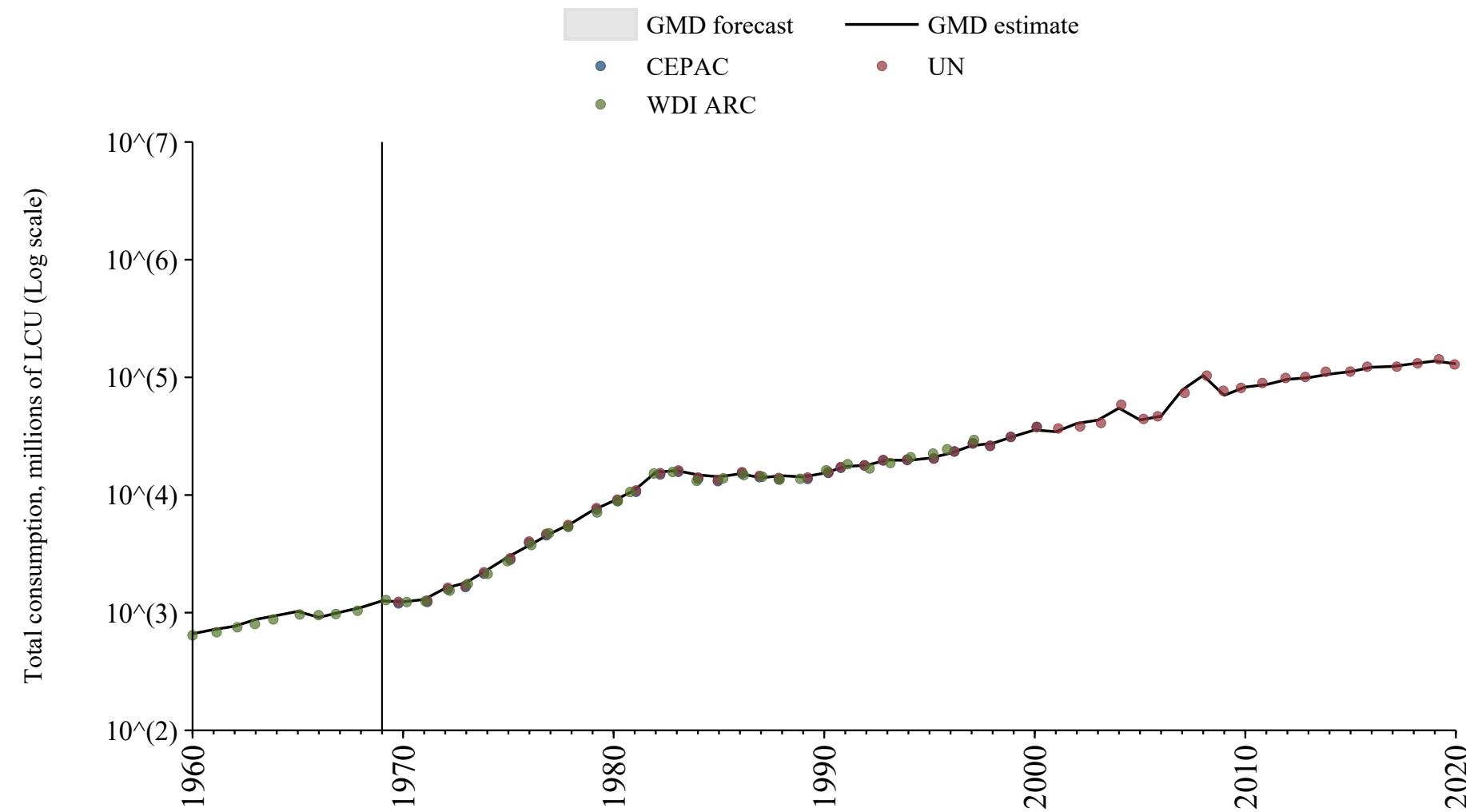
Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 150.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1963 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



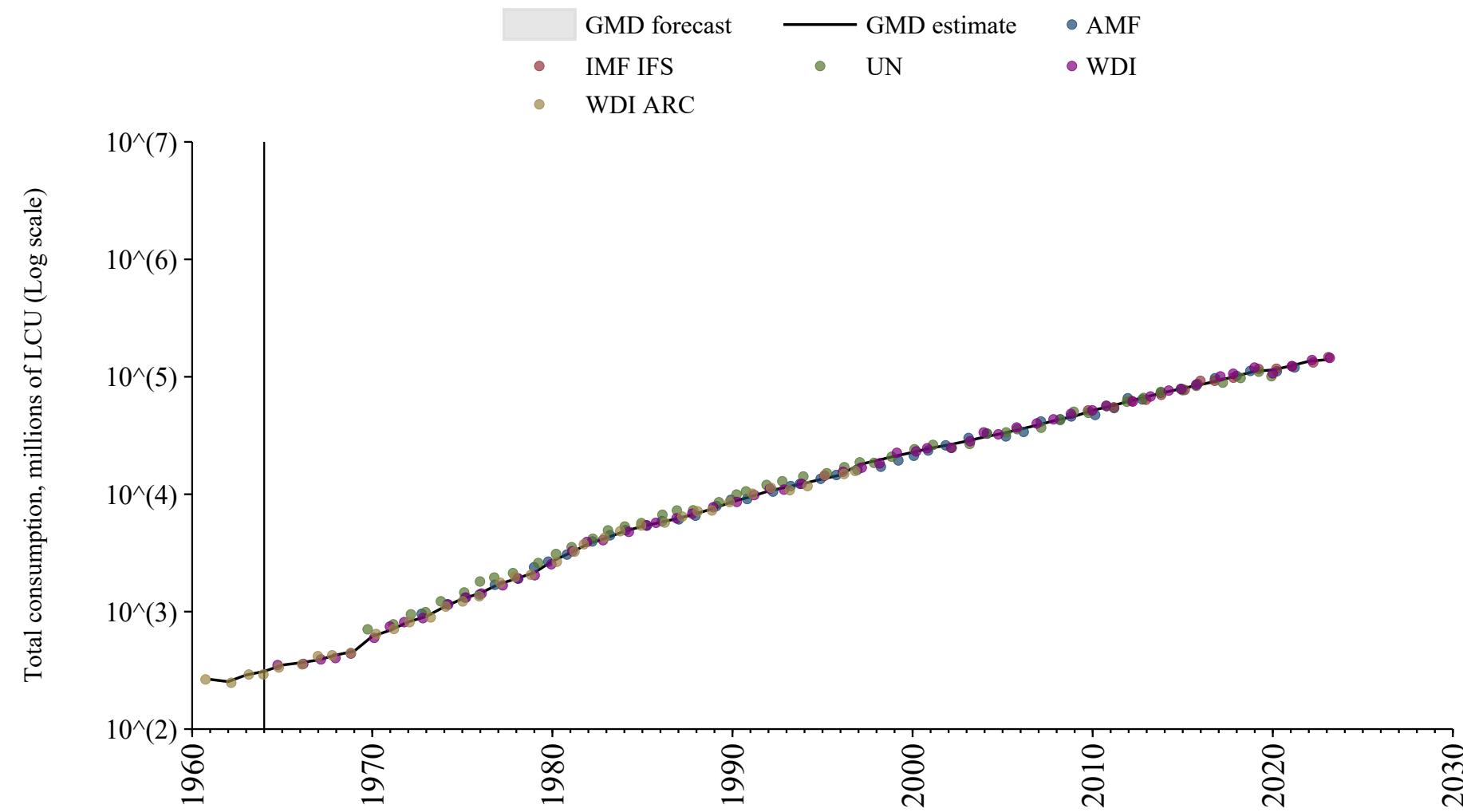
Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 103%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



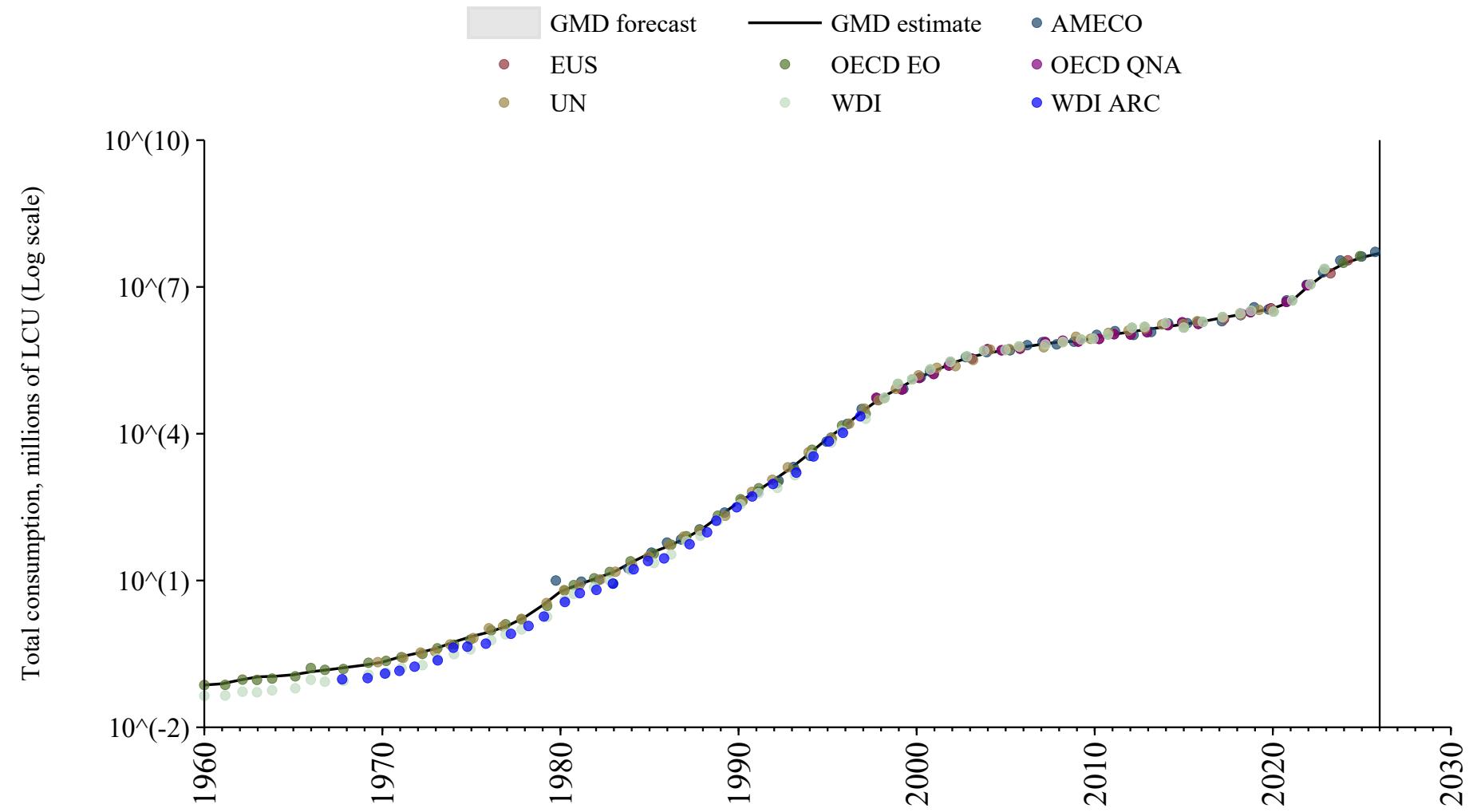
Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1961 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965.
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



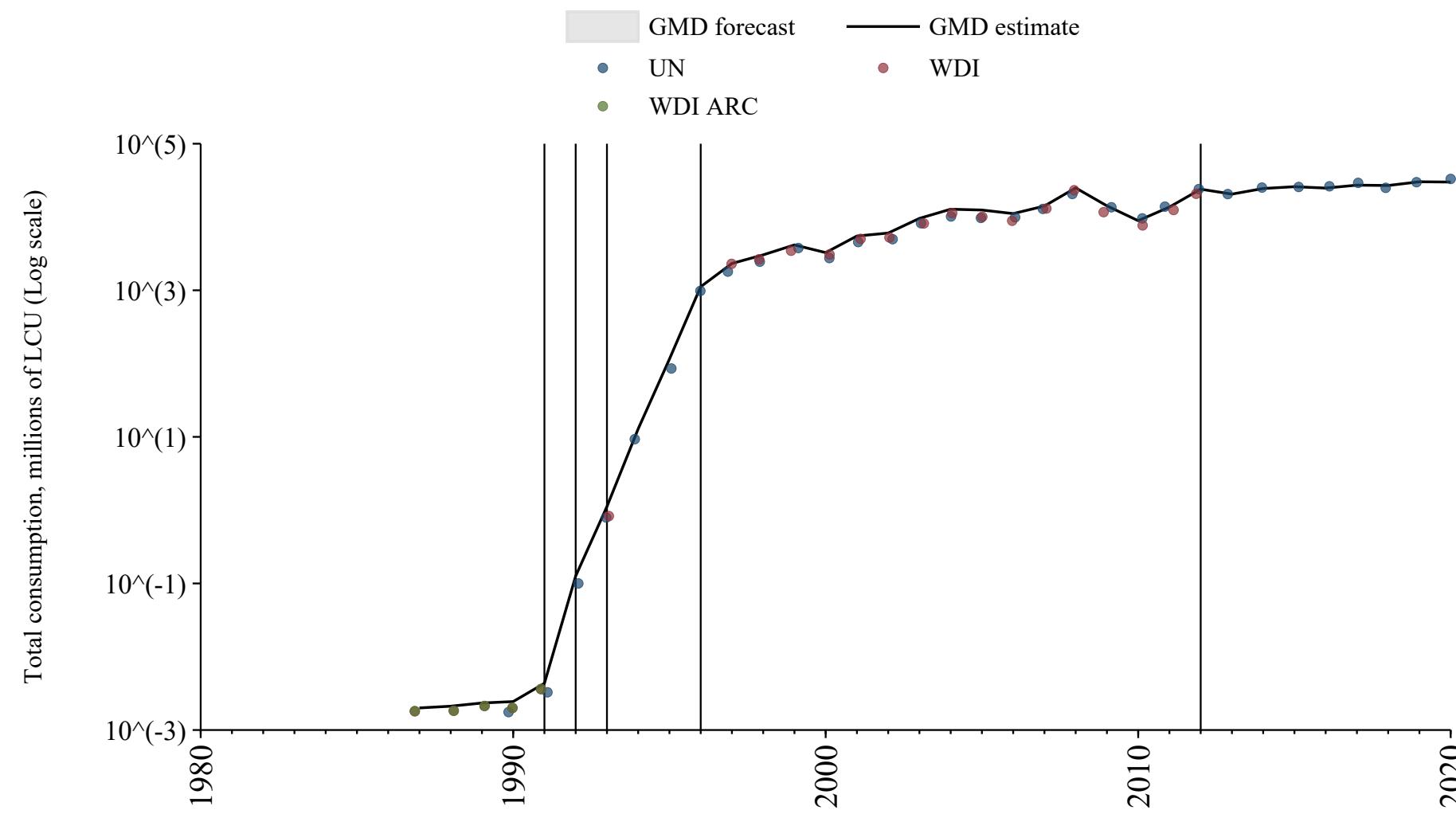
Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 96.1%).



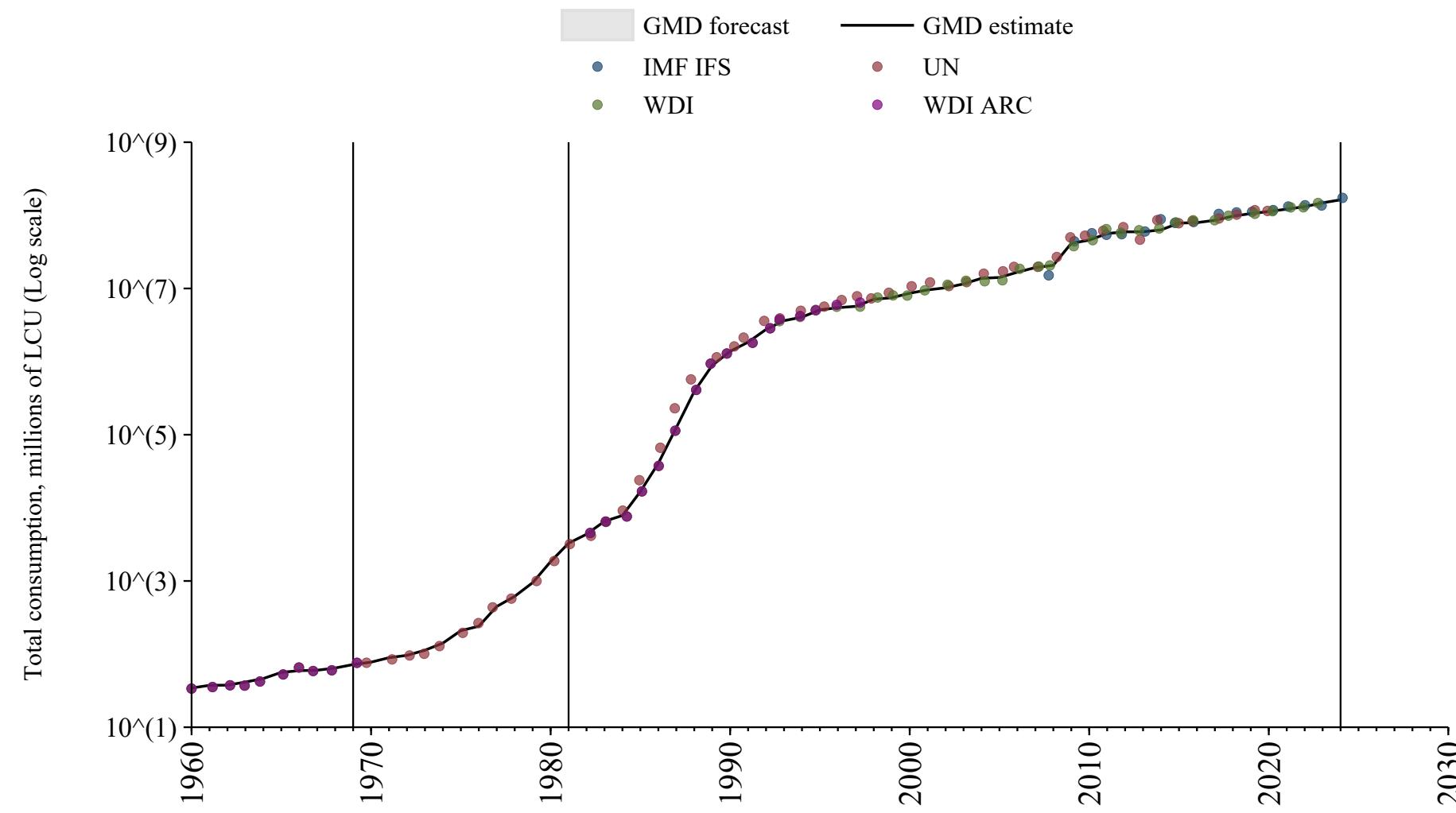
Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1987 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 111.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1992 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 128.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 128.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1994 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 128.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1997 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 113.9%).
United Nations (2024)	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



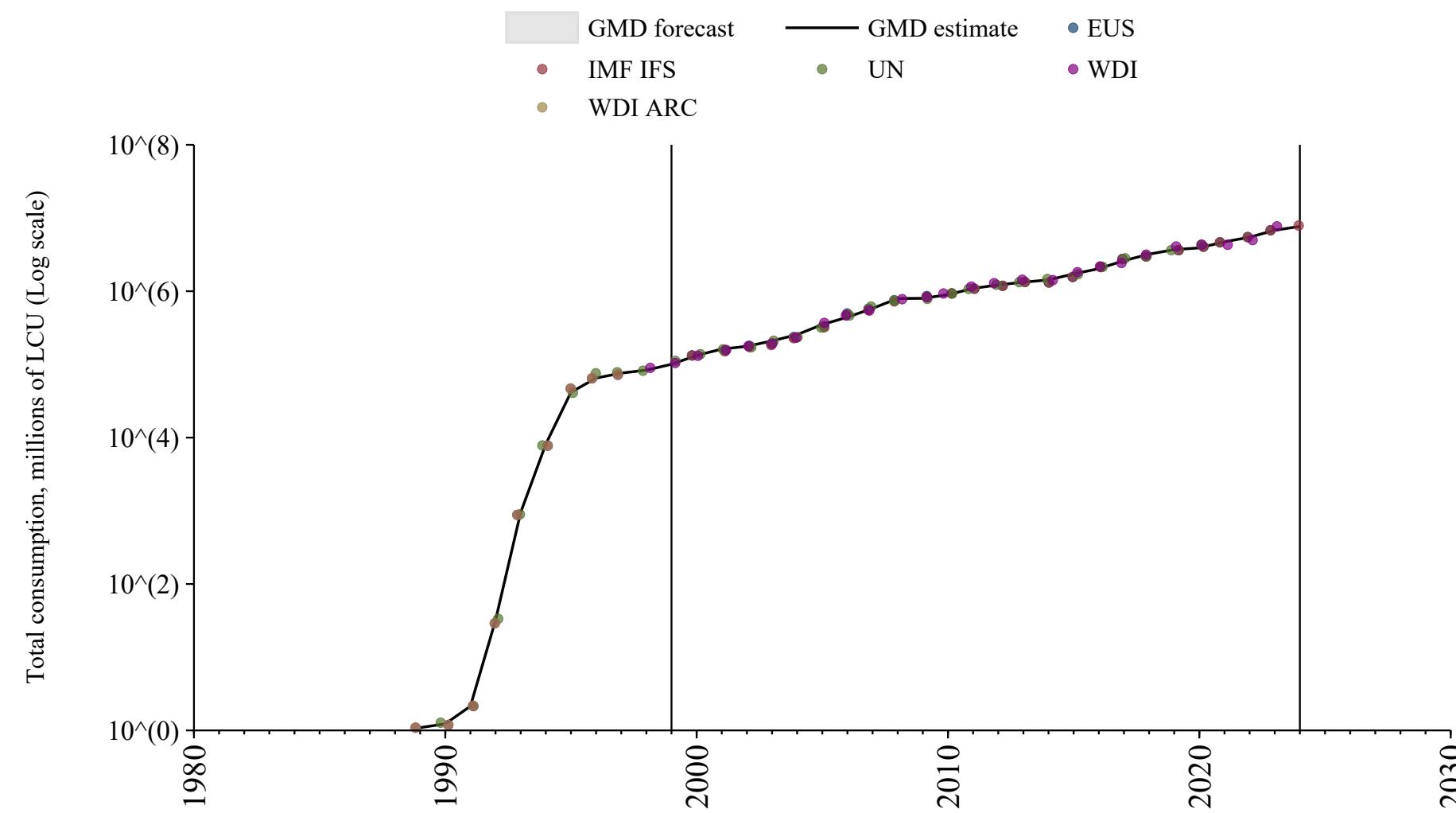
Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 101.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 101.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1982 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99%).



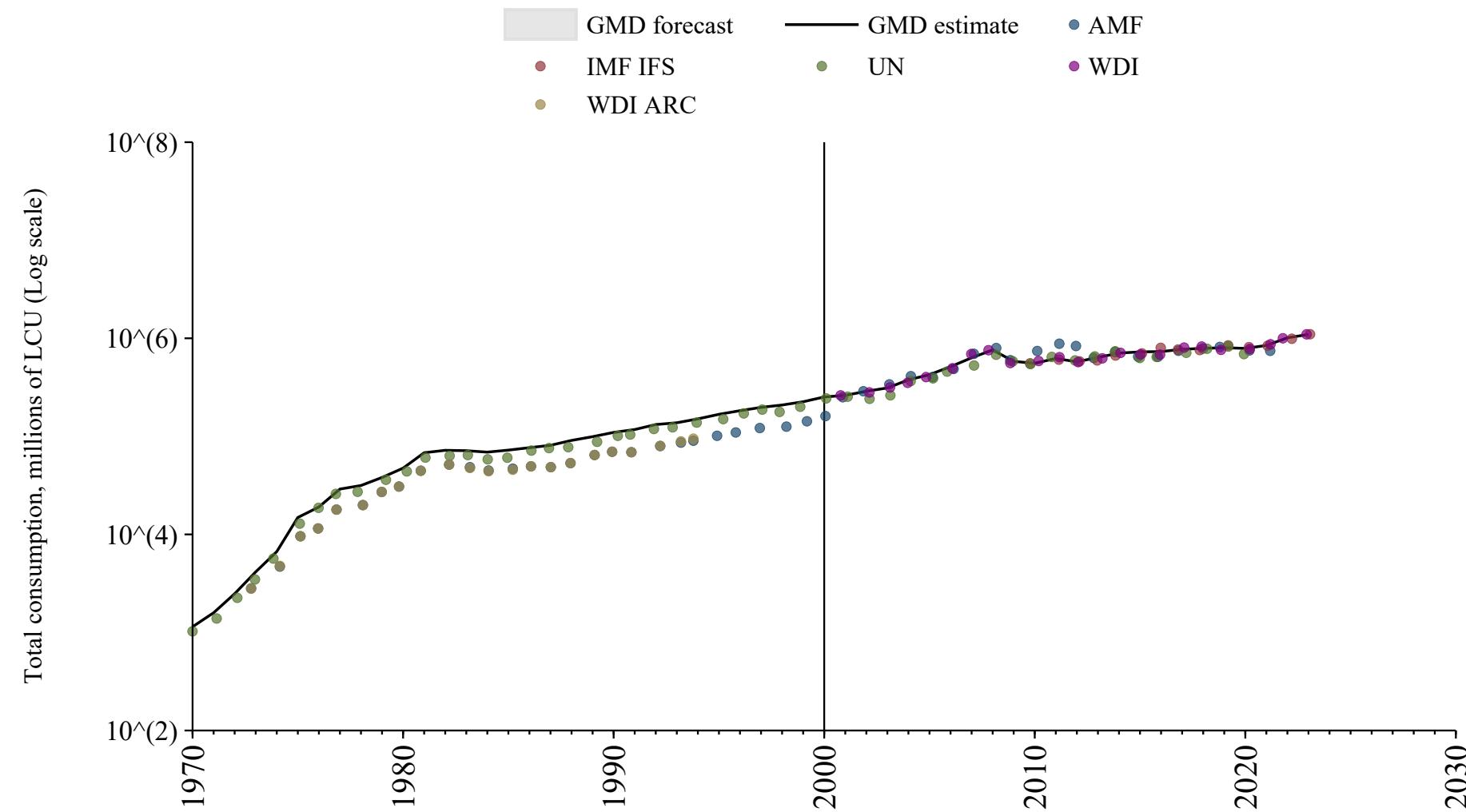
Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Commission (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



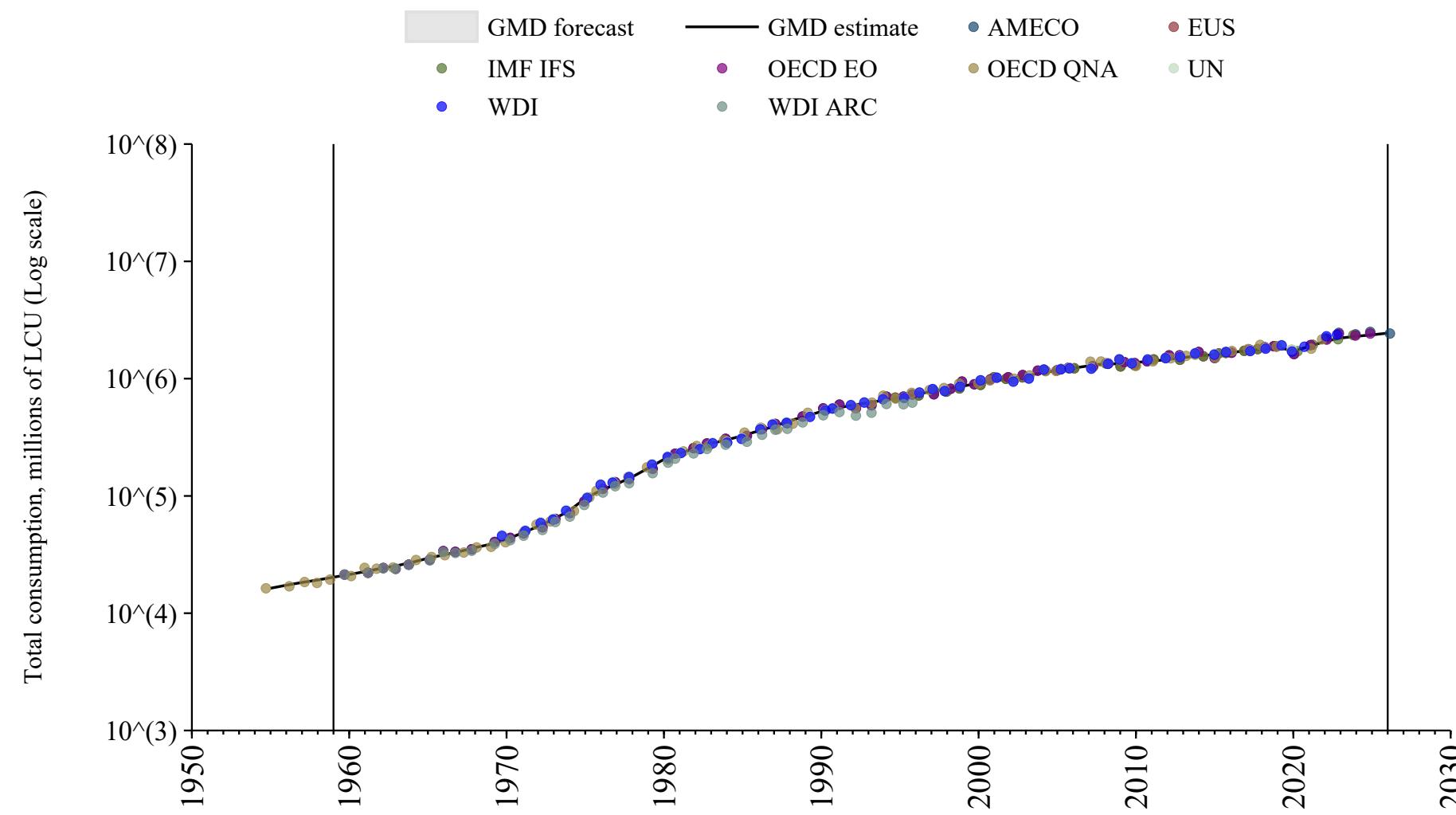
United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 111.3%).
World Bank (2024)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



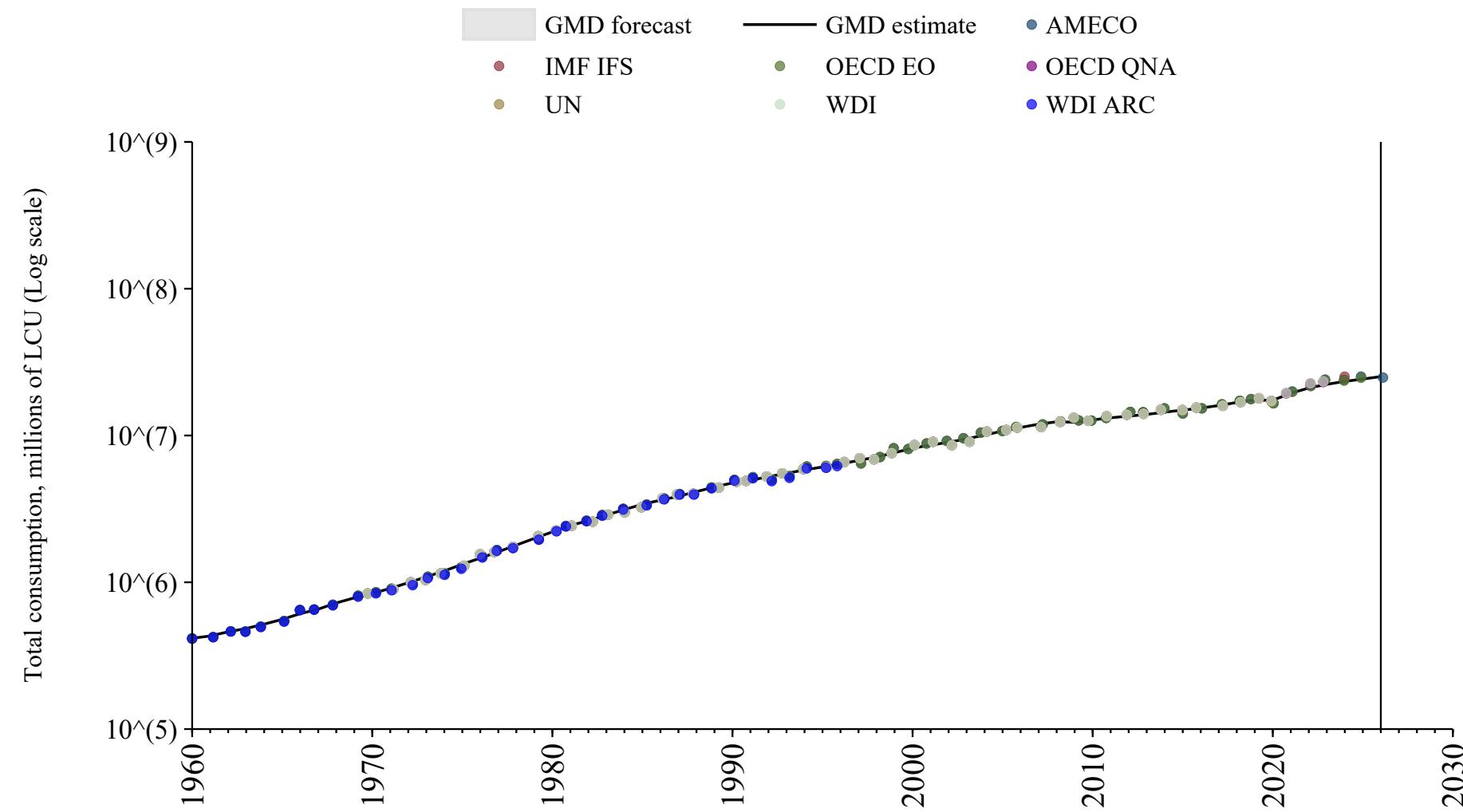
United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 96.7%).



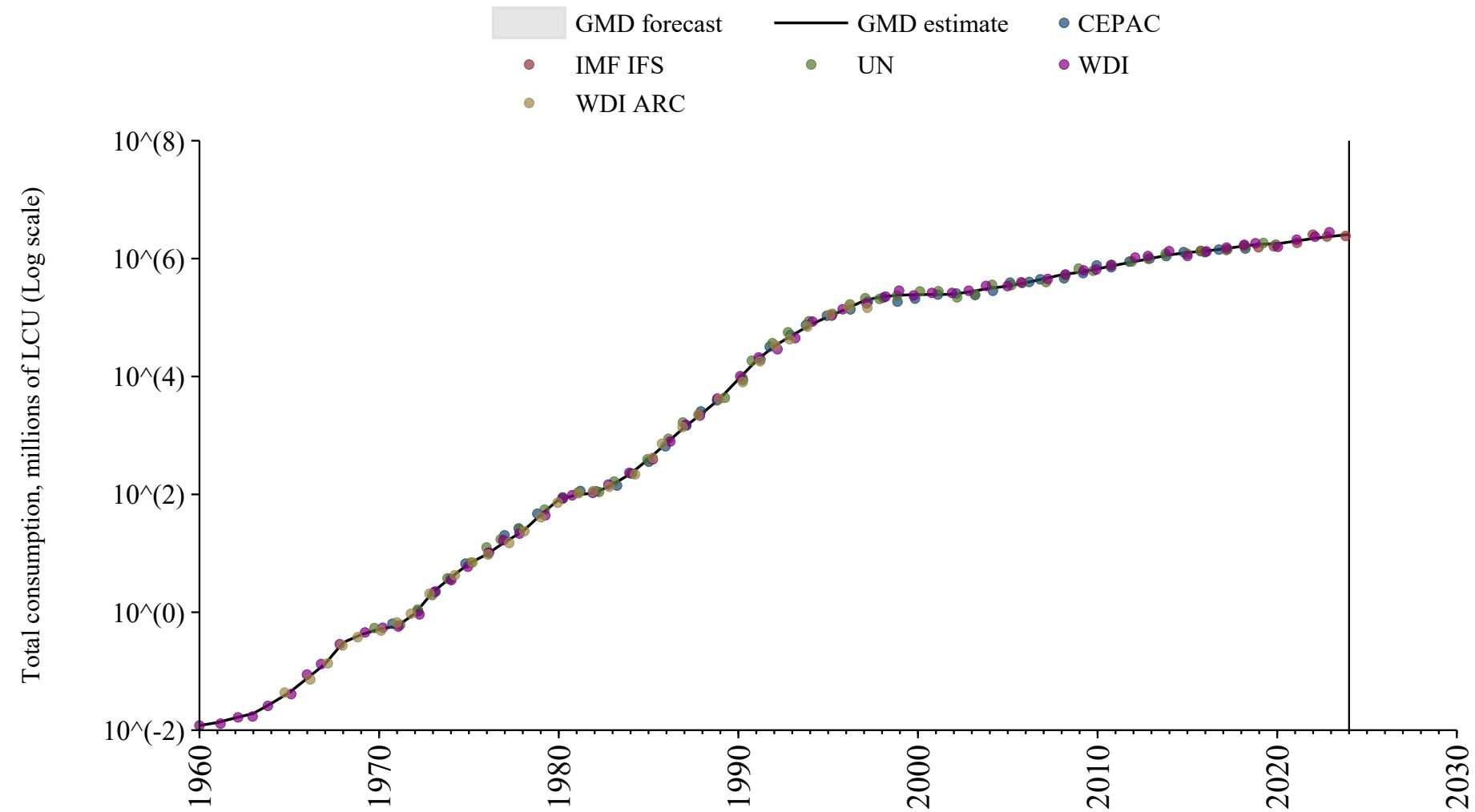
United States

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.1%).



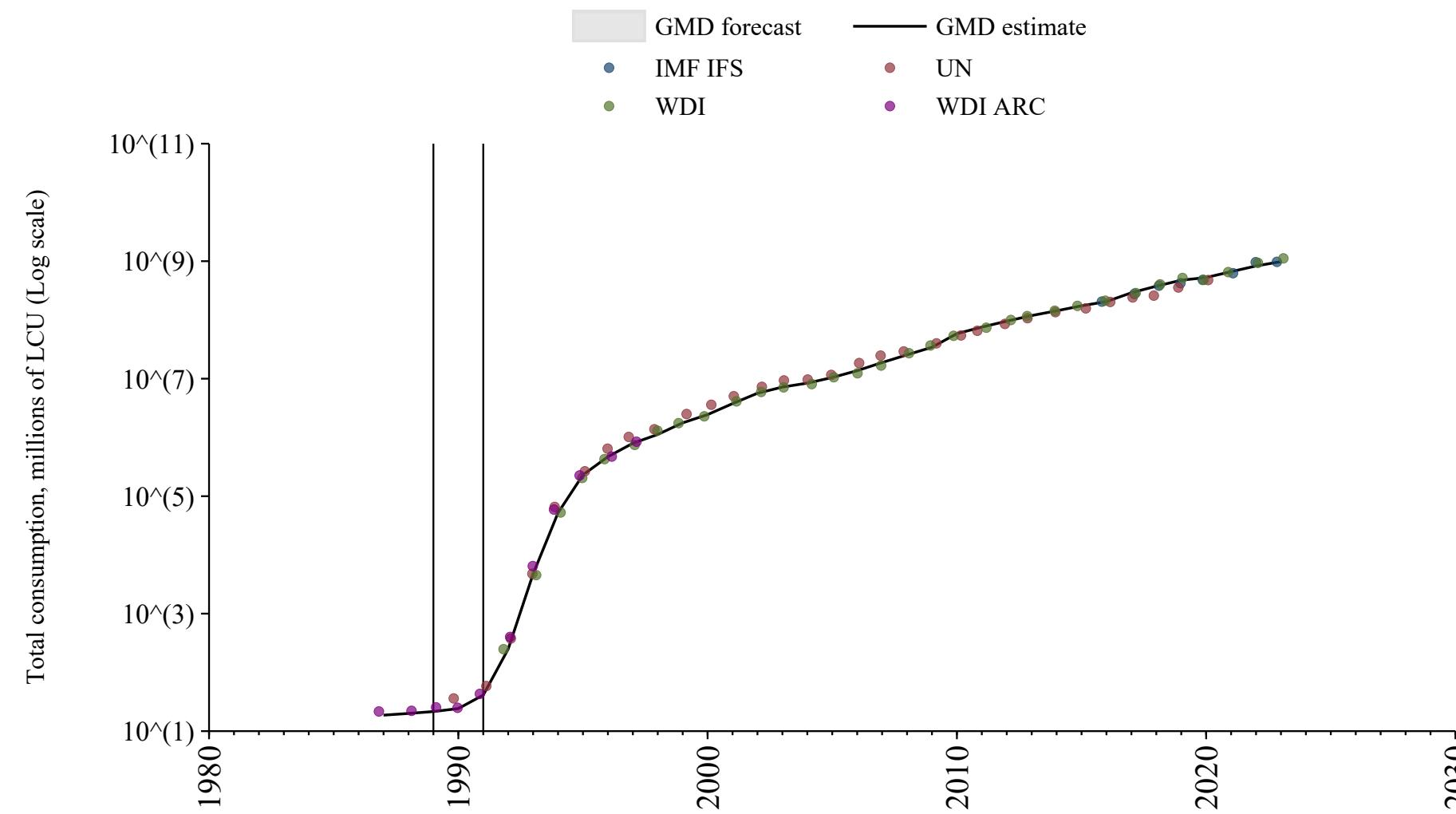
Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.5%).



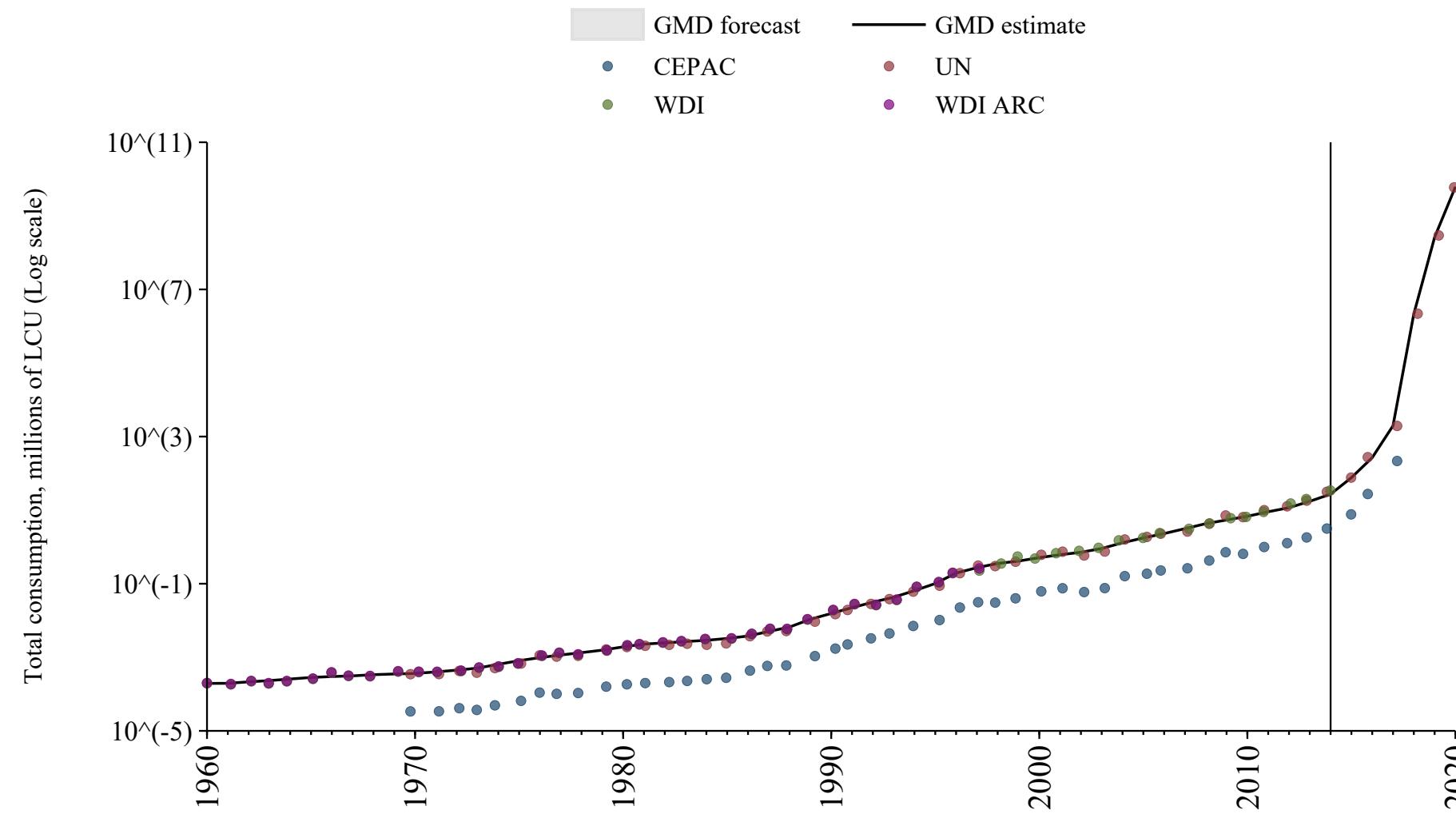
Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 86.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 67.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



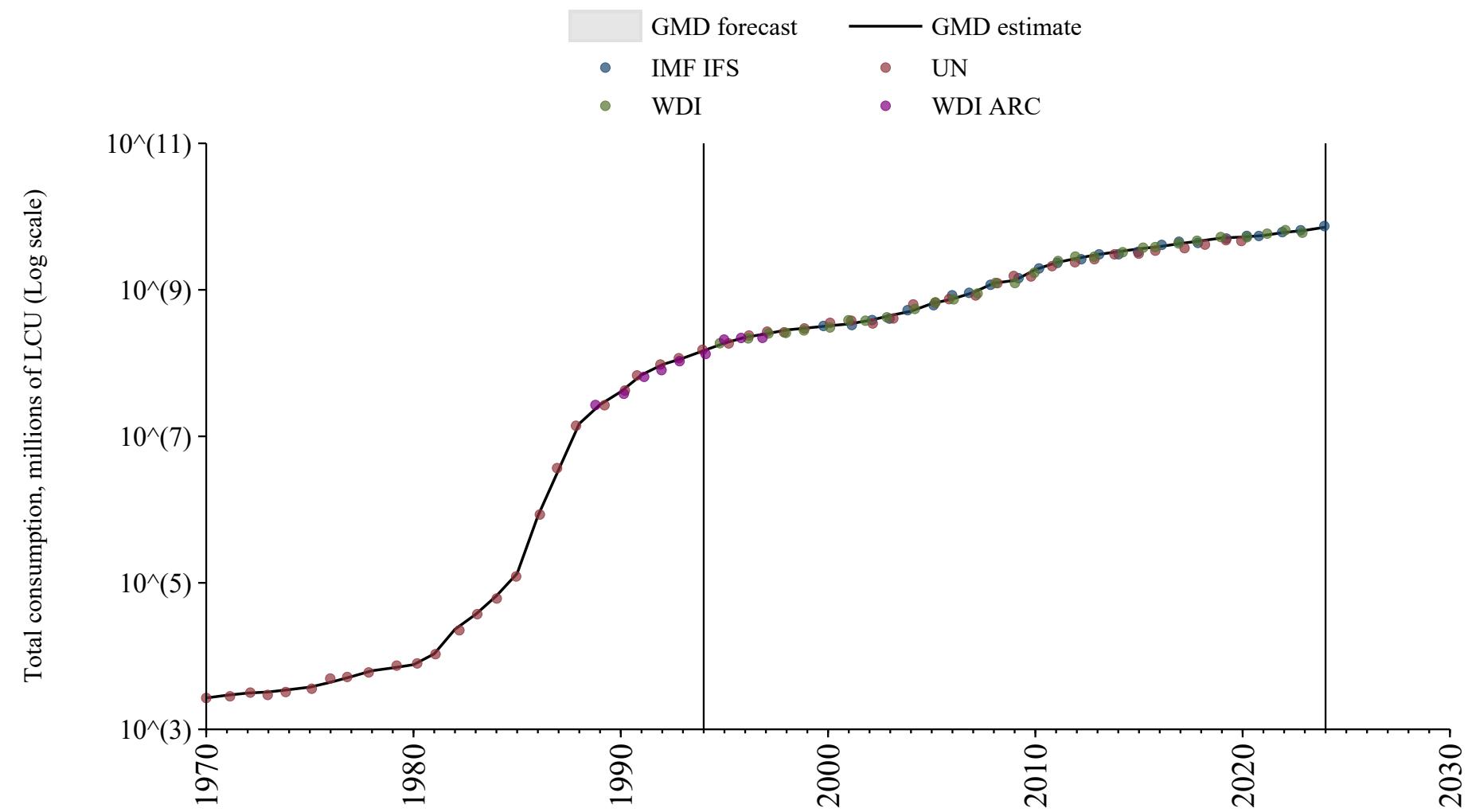
Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
United Nations (2024)	2015 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



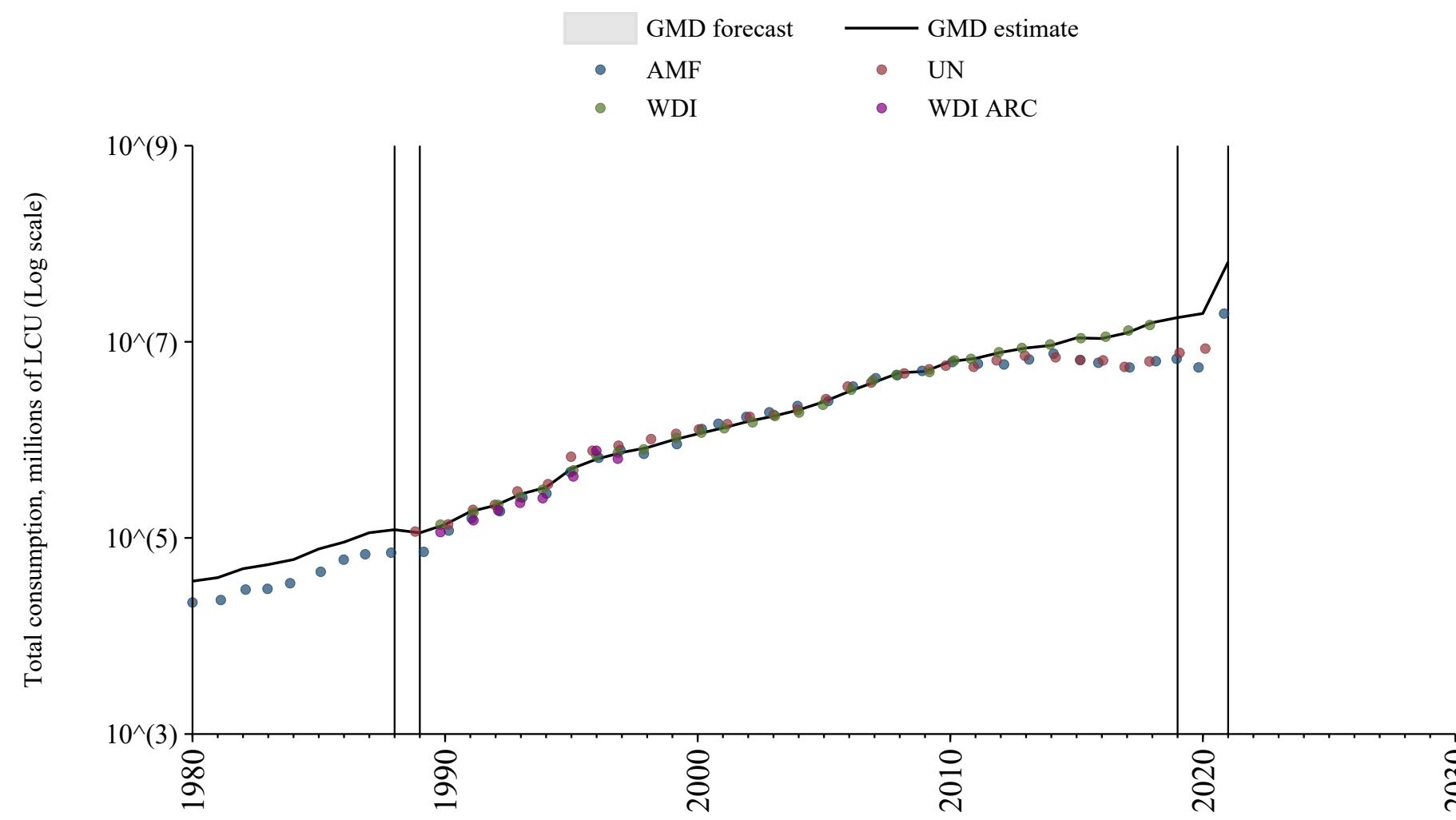
Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.5%).



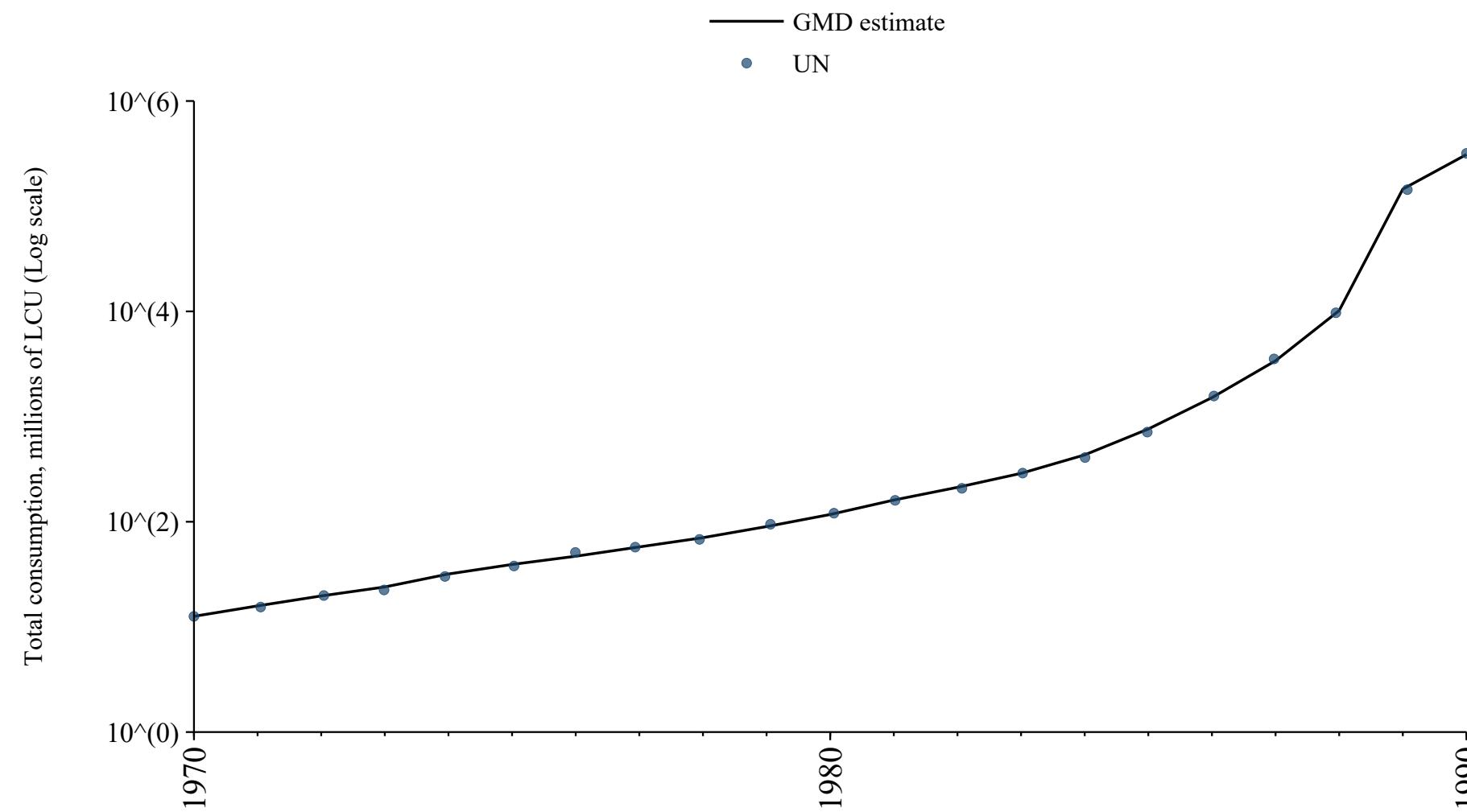
Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1980 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 164.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 97%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
United Nations (2024)	2019 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021: (ratio = 245.8%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = 347.7%).



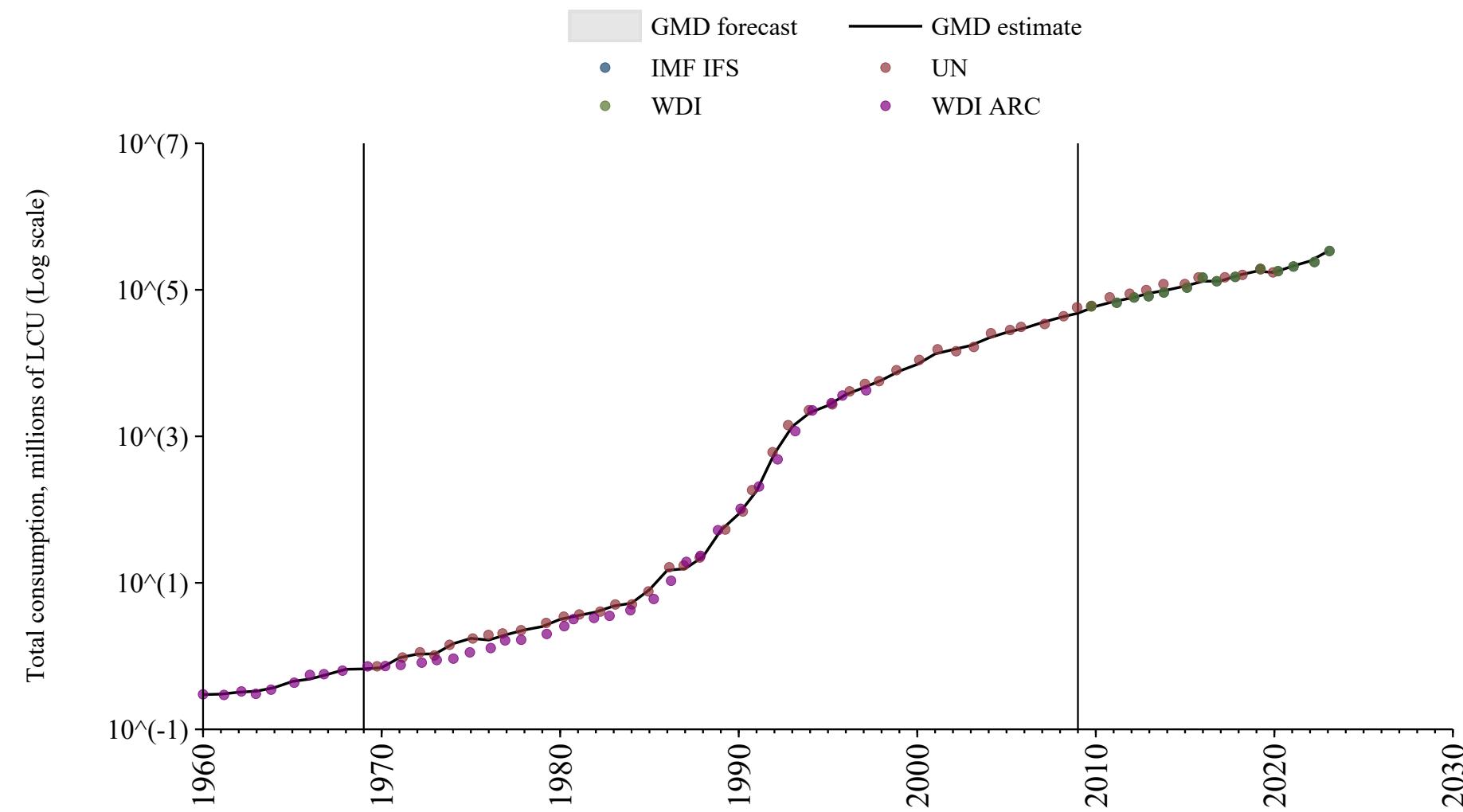
Yugoslavia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.



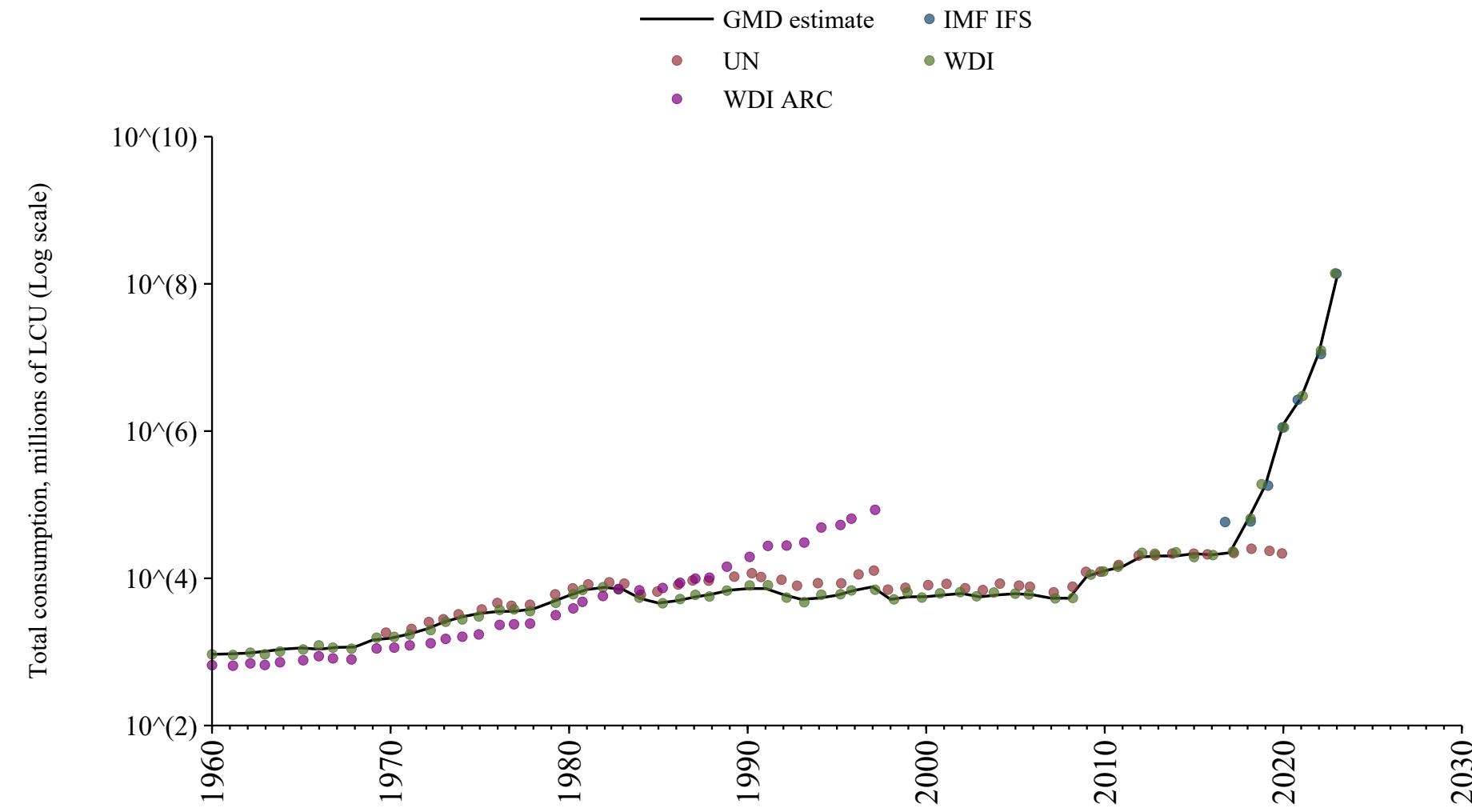
Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 95.8%).
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



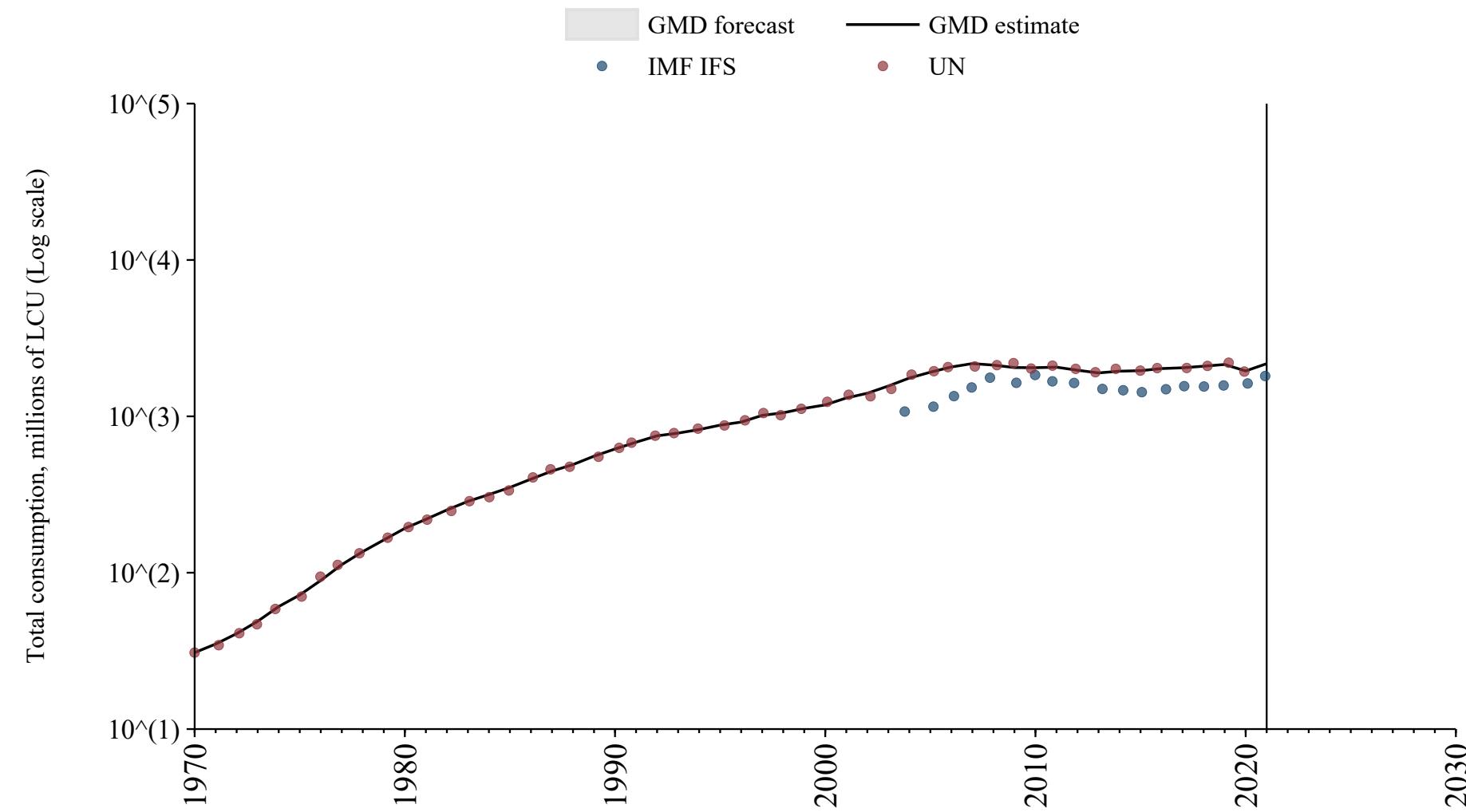
Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



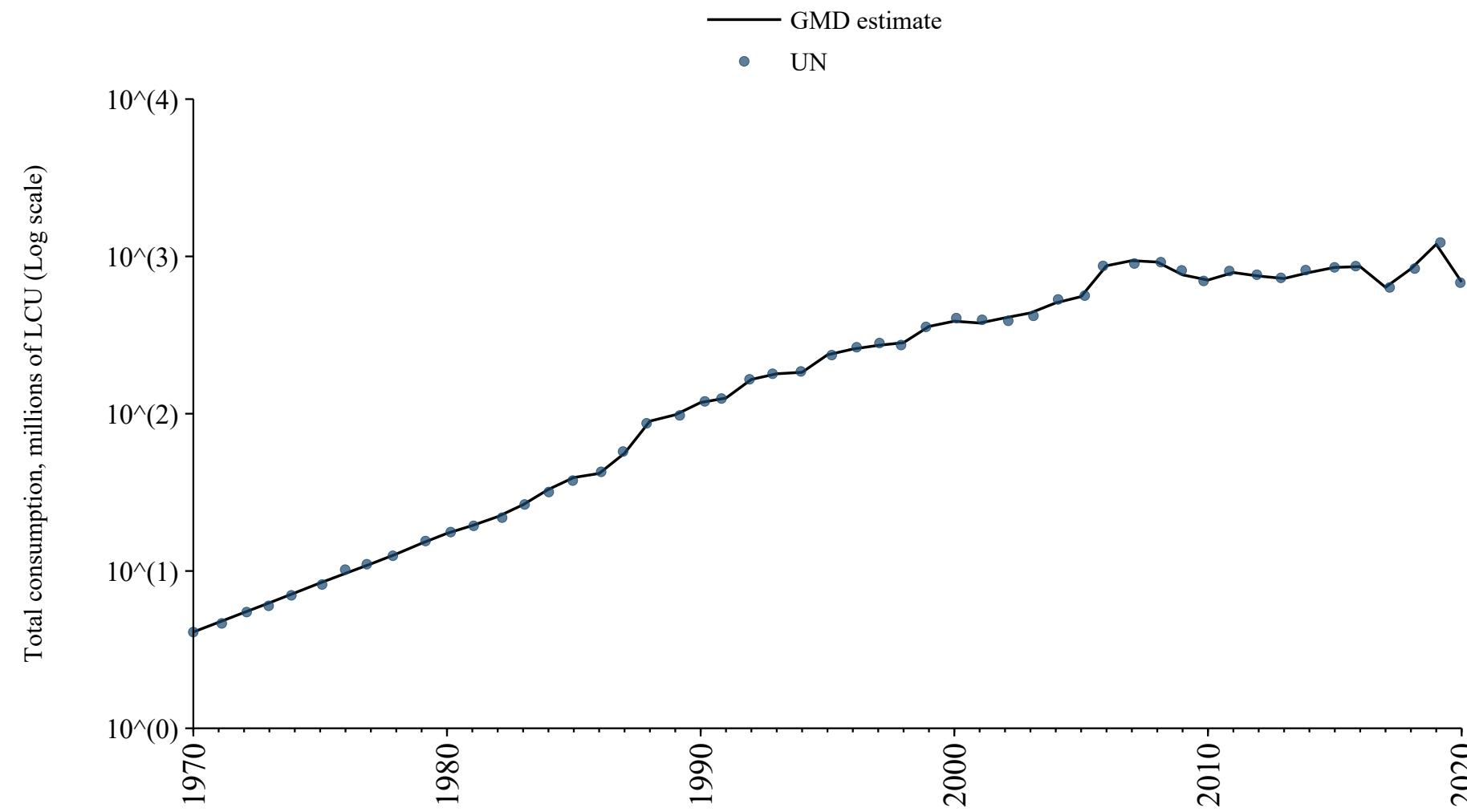
Andorra

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = 123.2%).



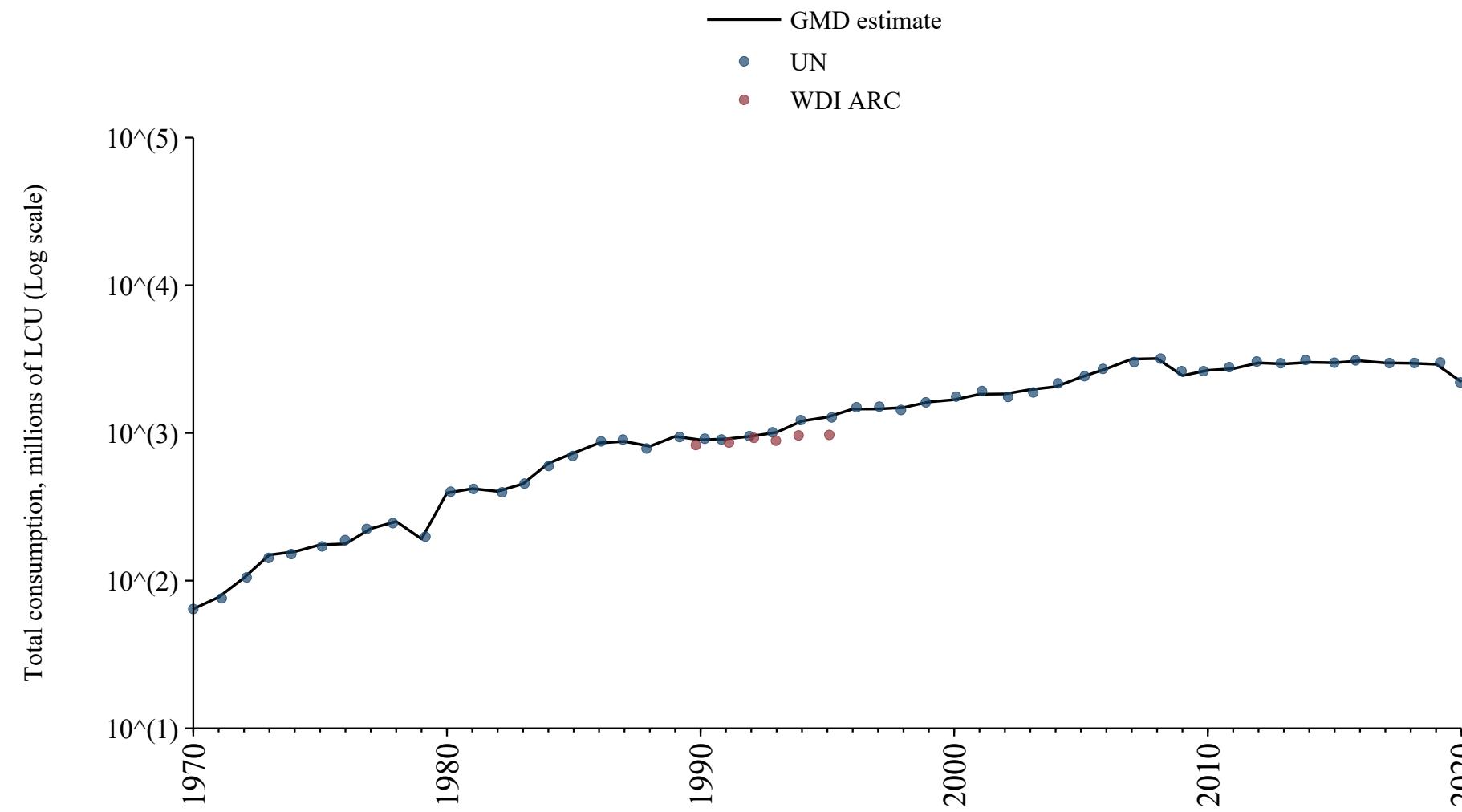
Anguilla

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



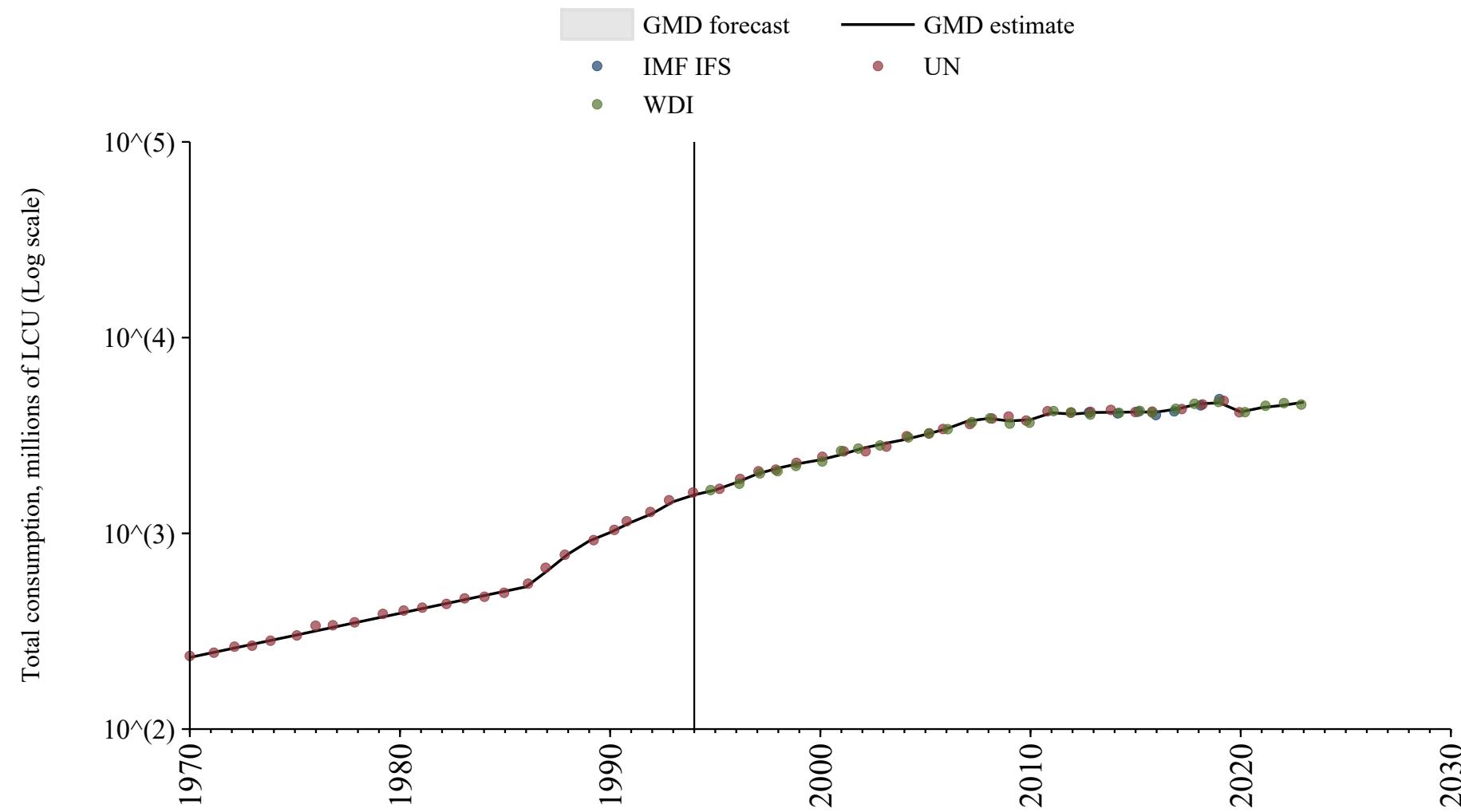
Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



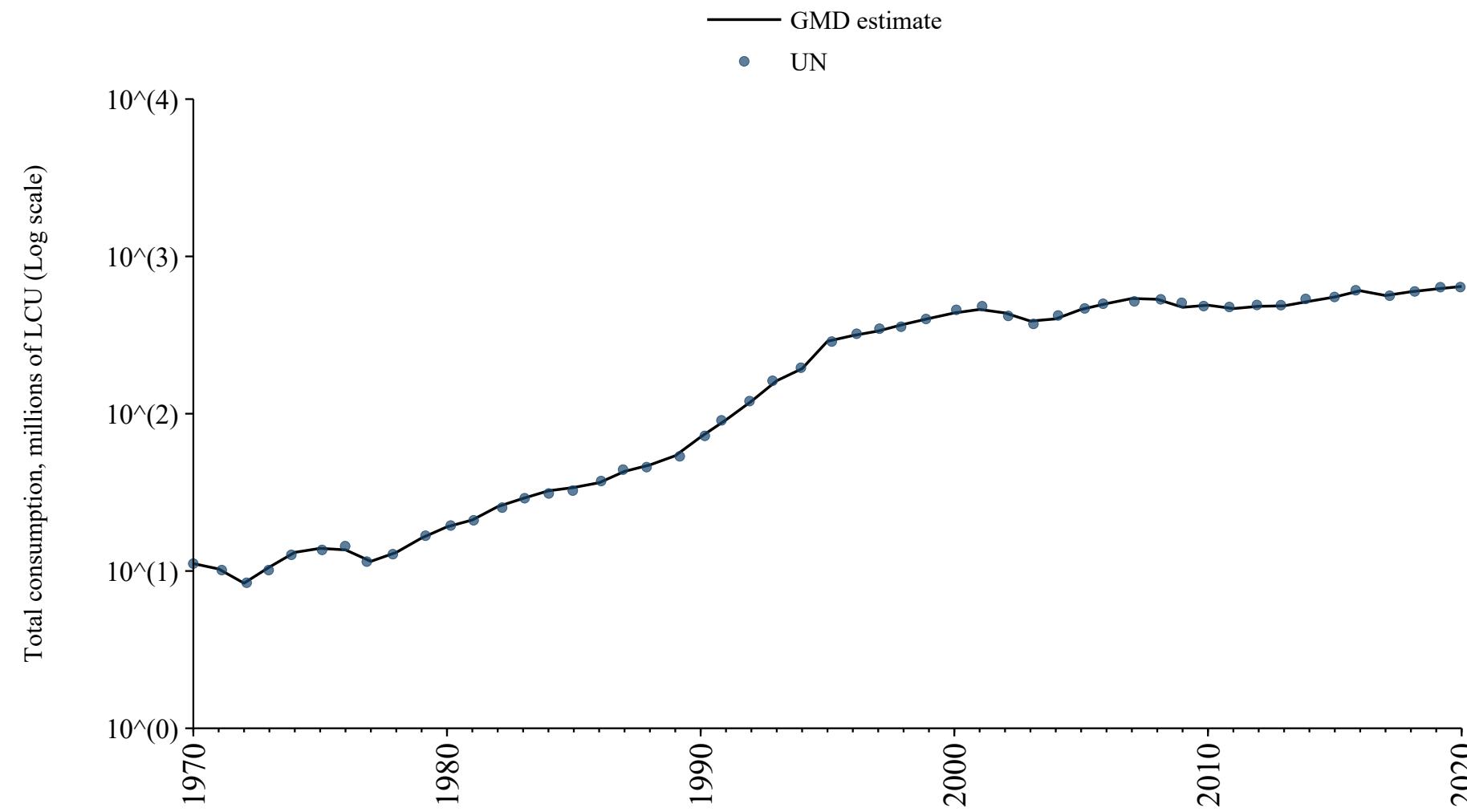
Aruba

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 98.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



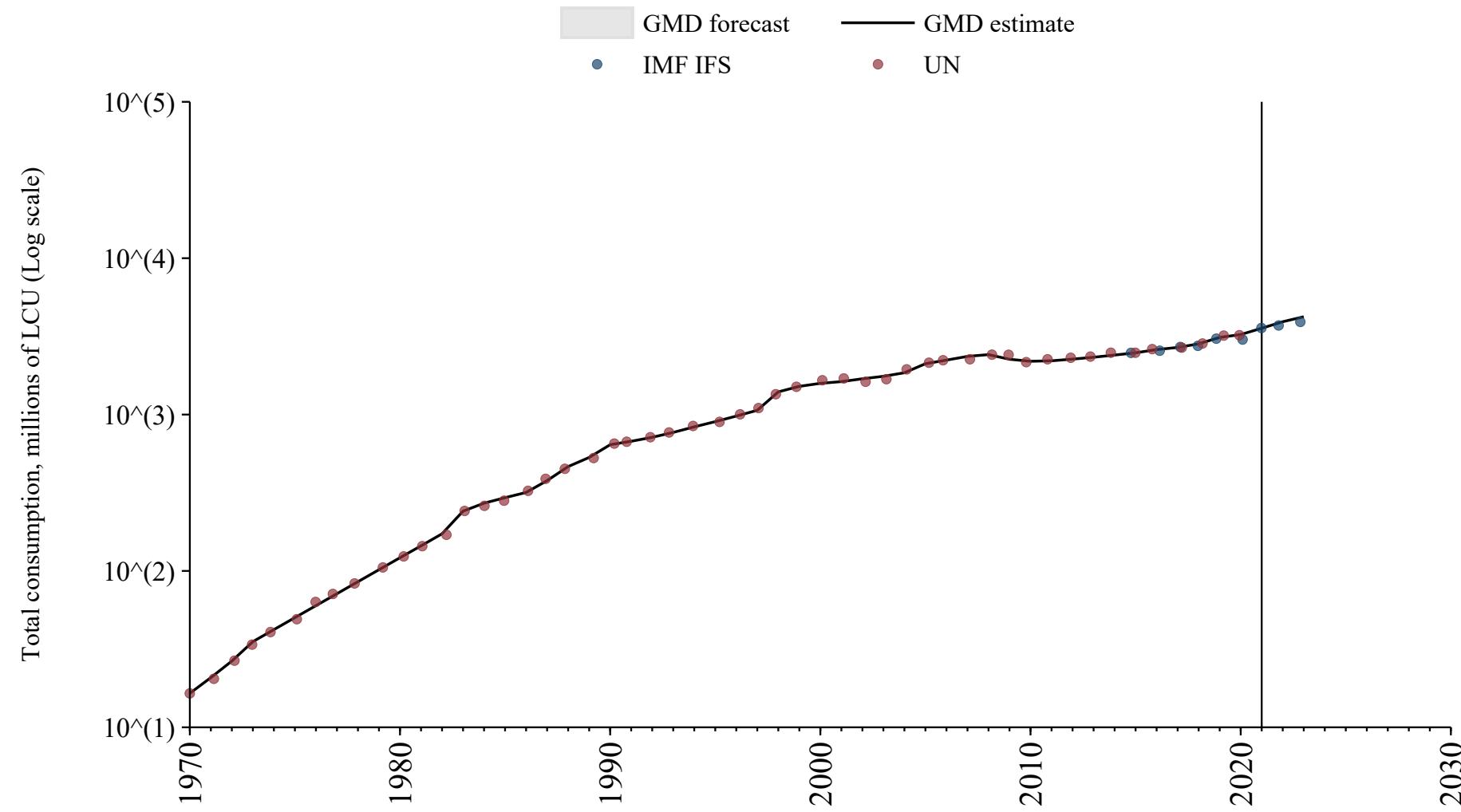
British Virgin Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



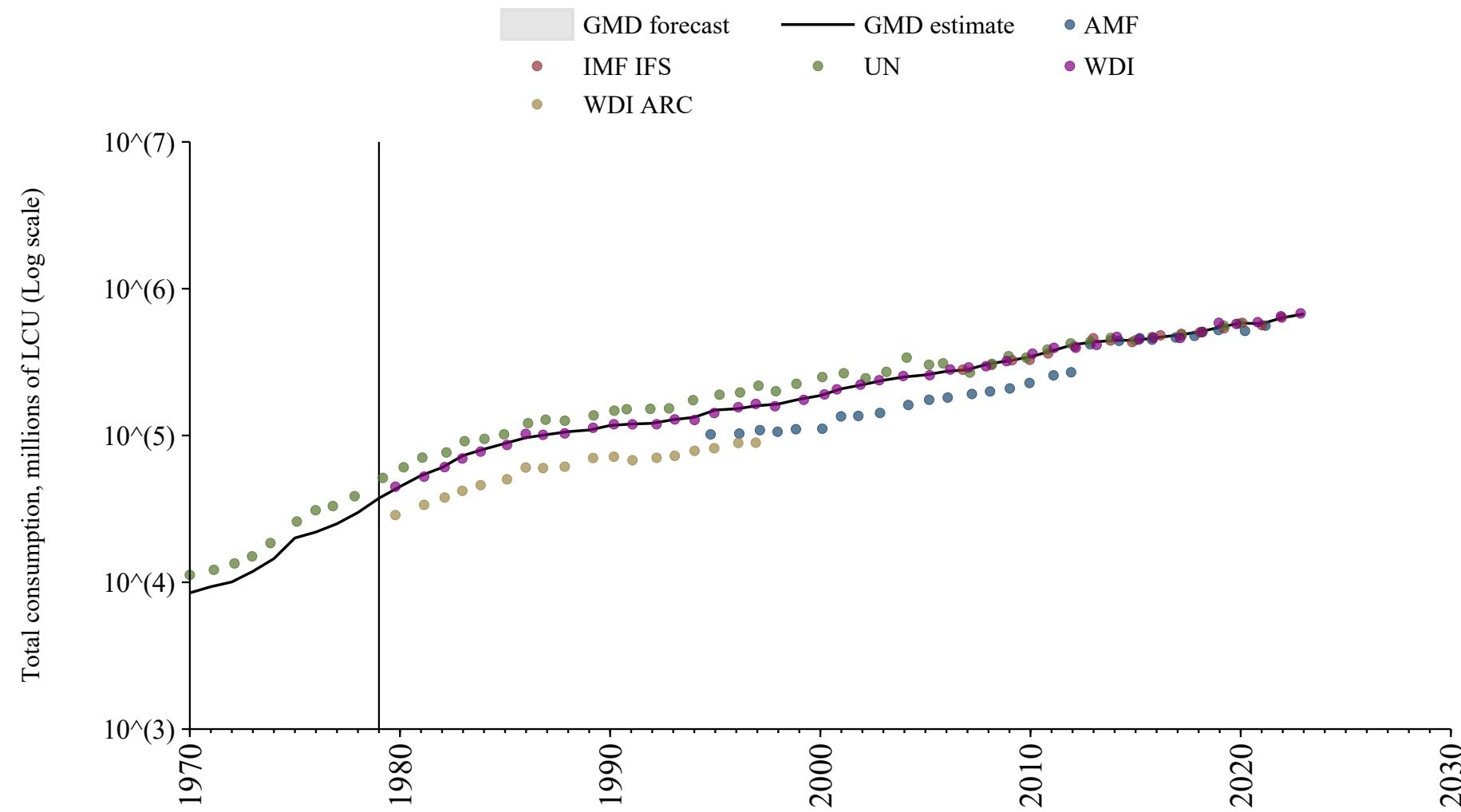
Cayman Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 105.2%).



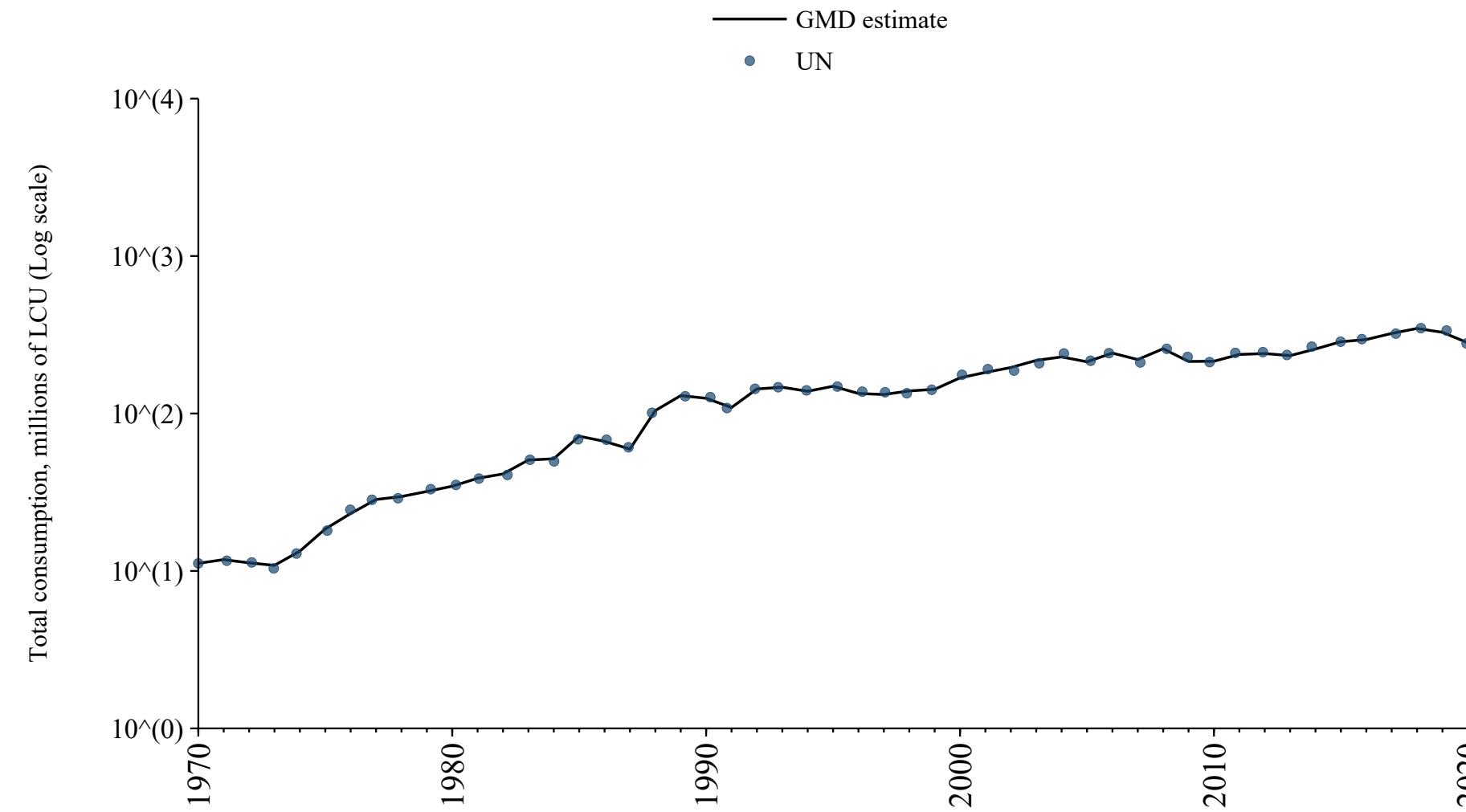
Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 75.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



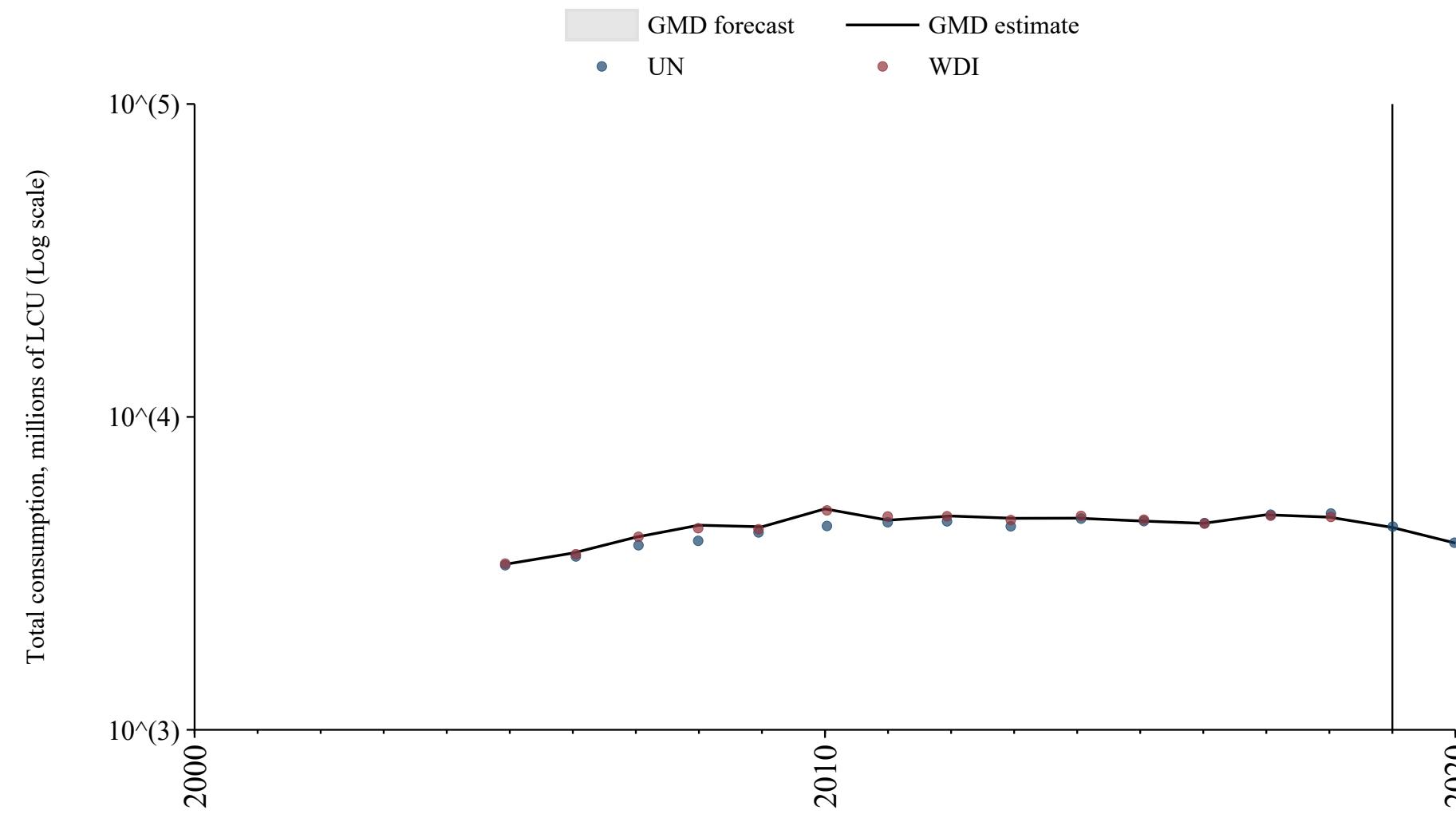
Cook Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



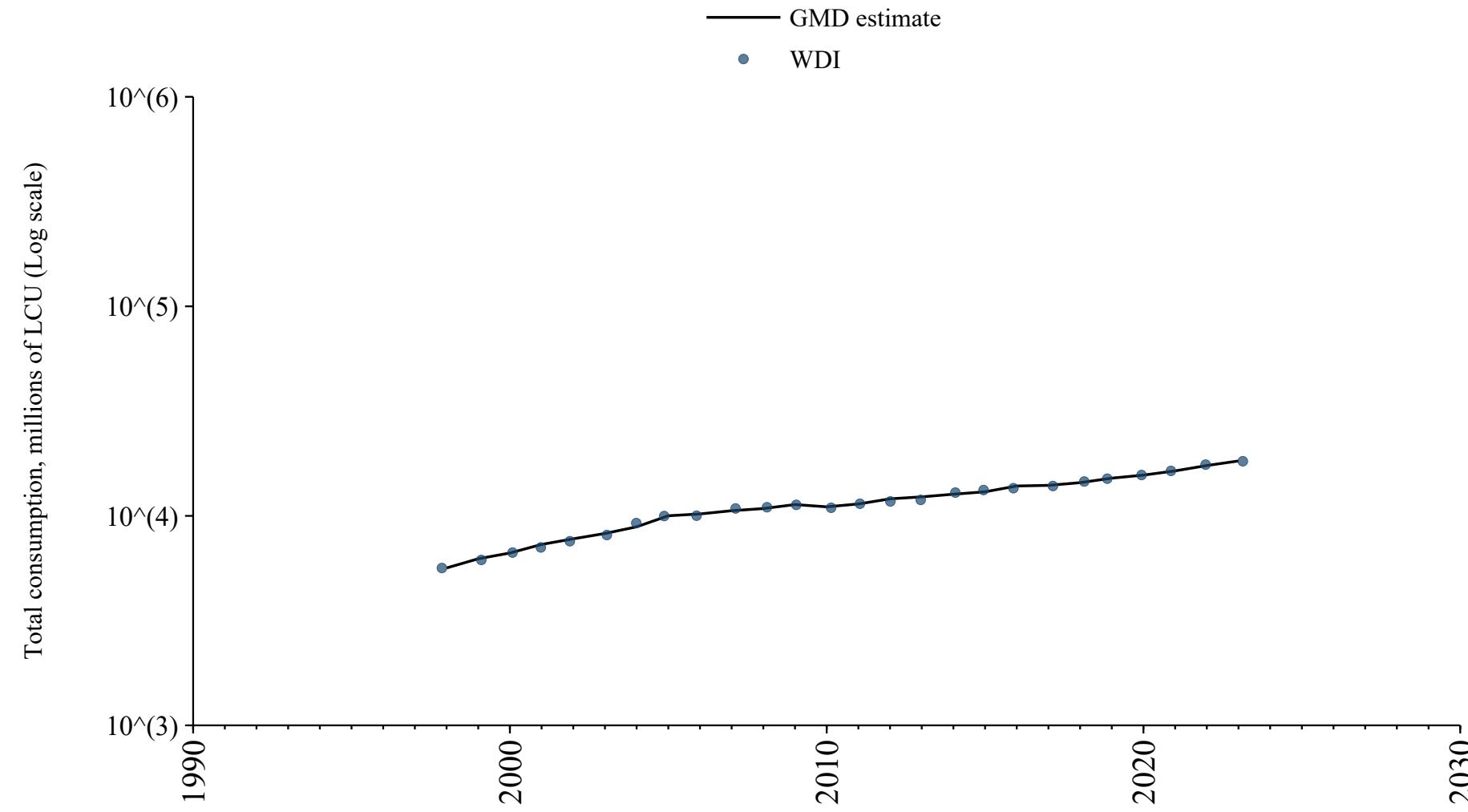
Curaçao

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
United Nations (2024)	2019 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021: (ratio = 97.5%).



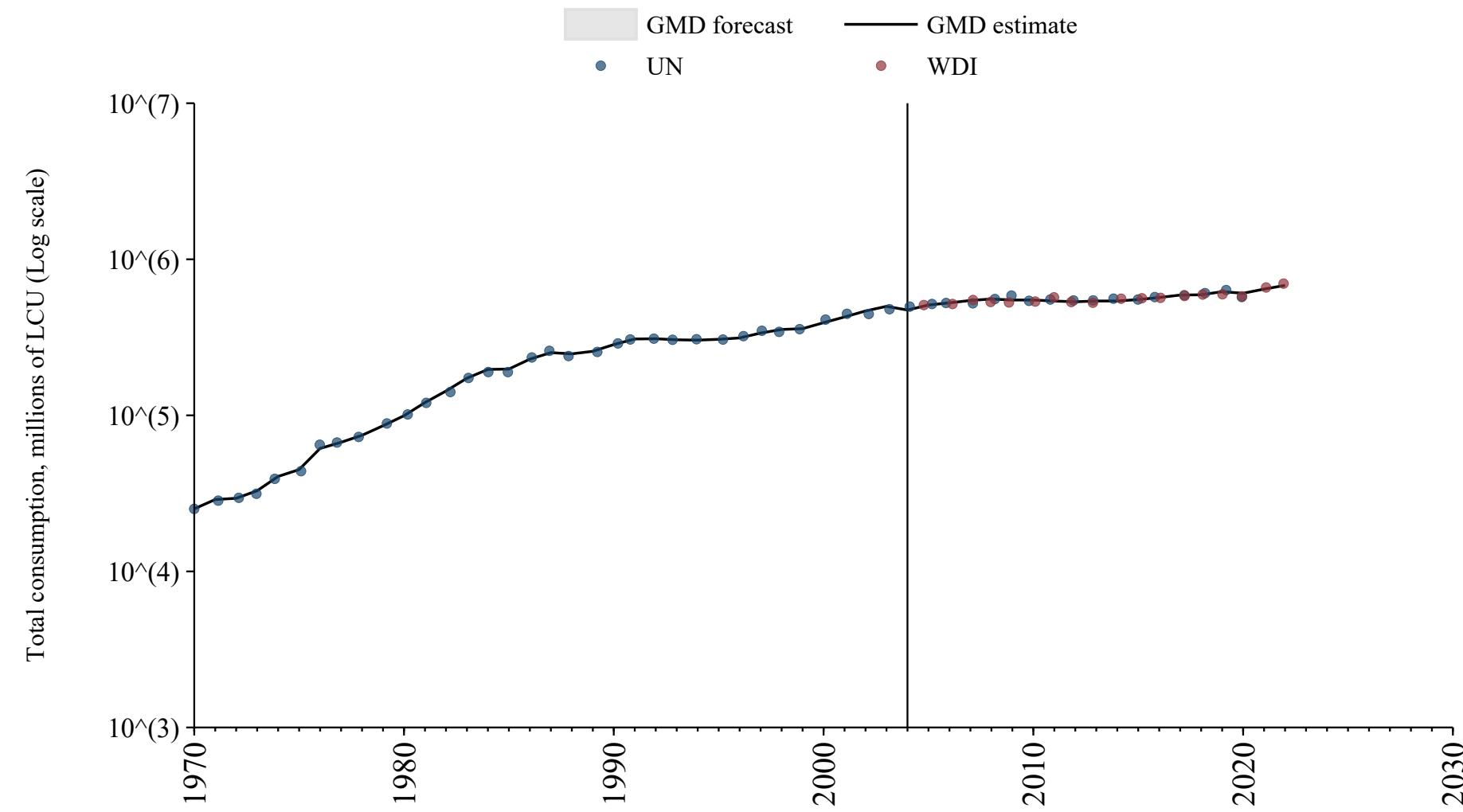
Faroe Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



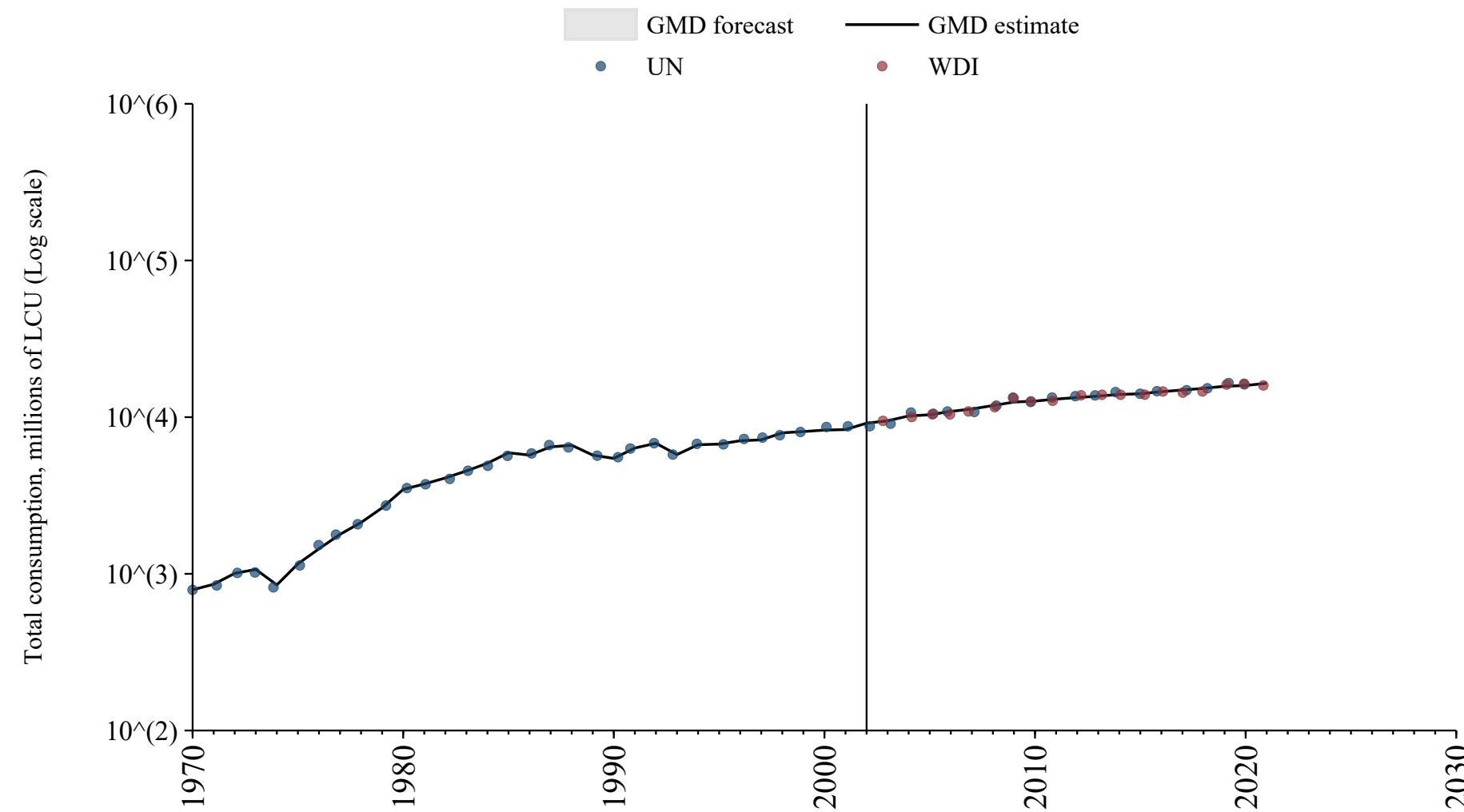
French Polynesia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



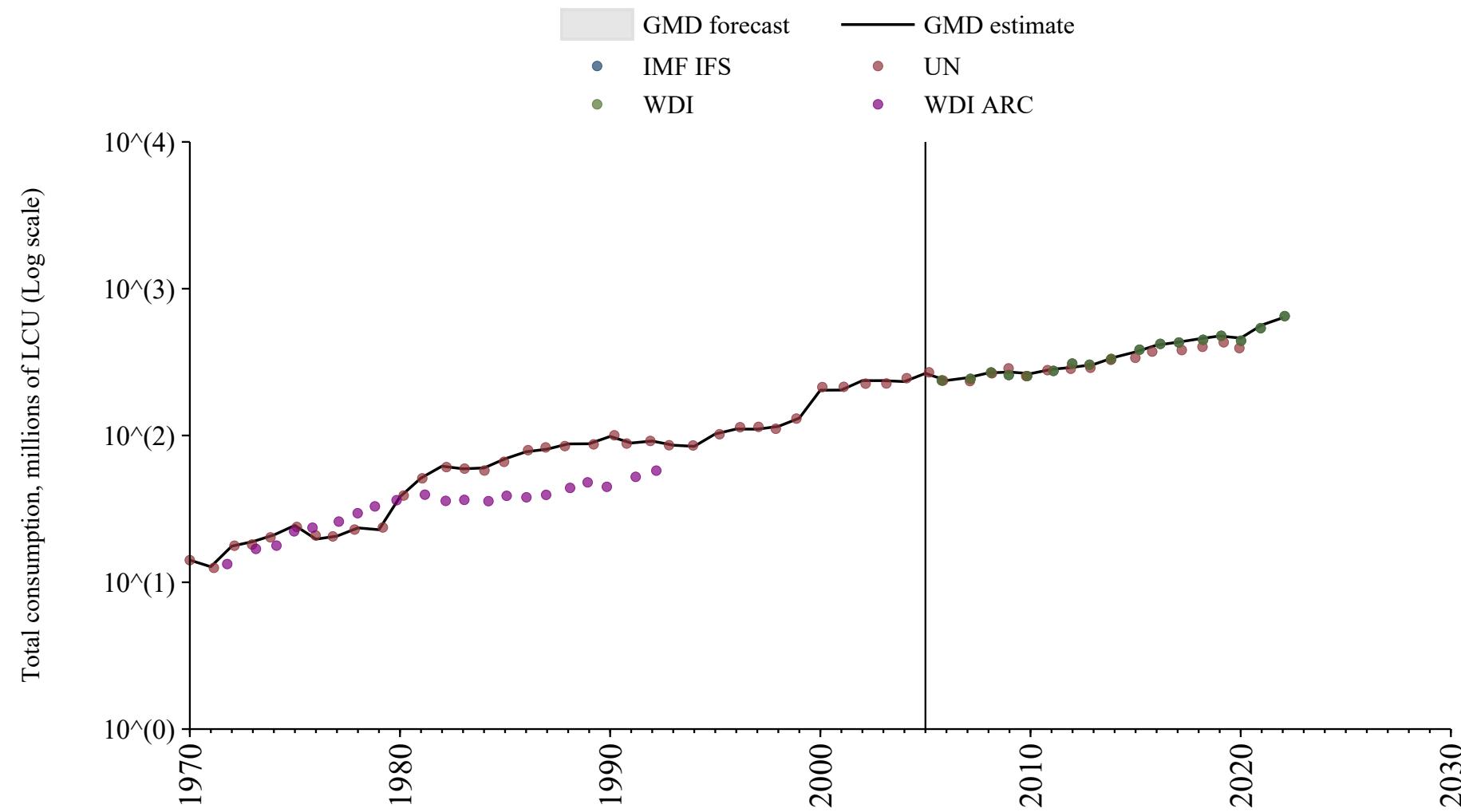
Greenland

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
World Bank (2024)	2003 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



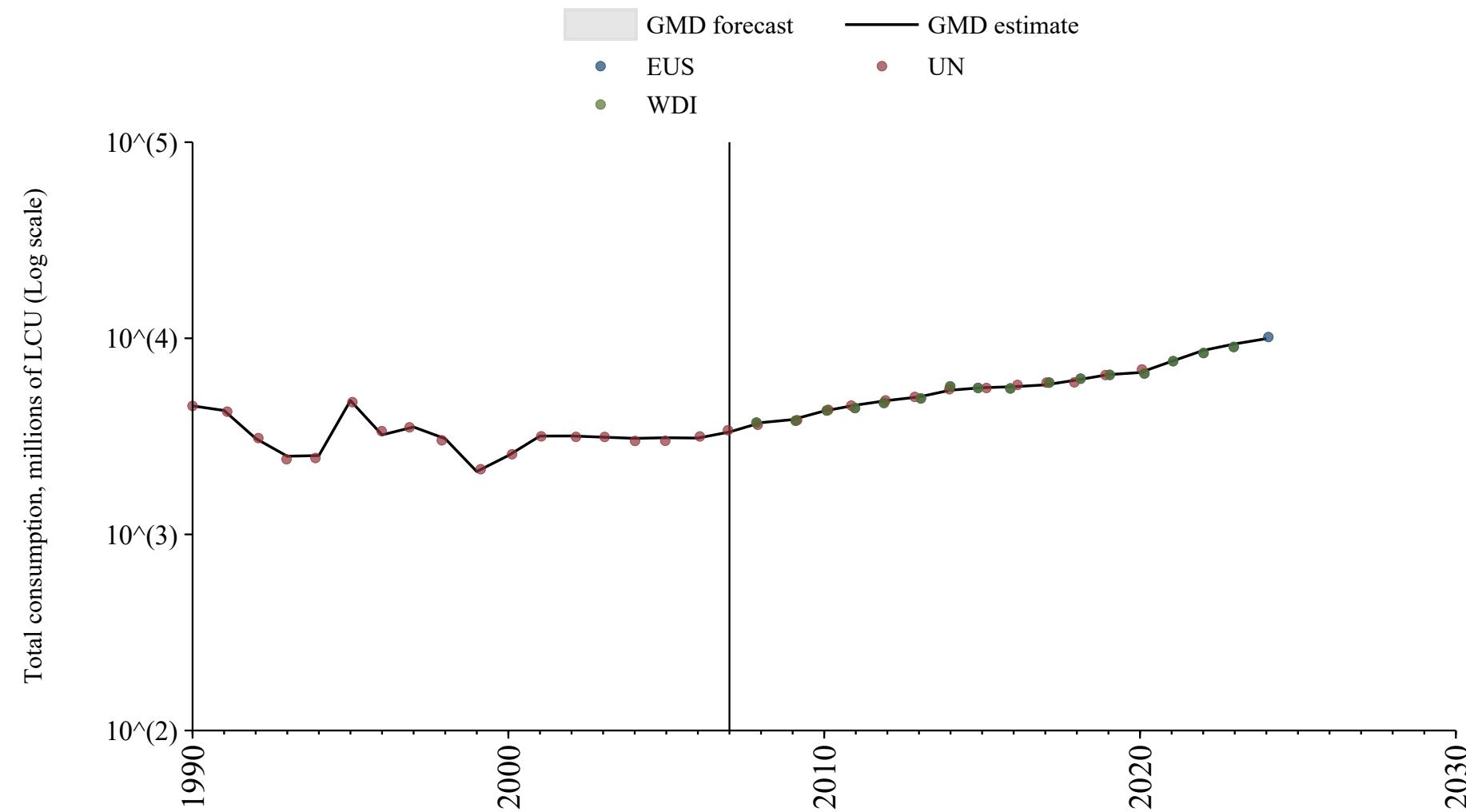
Kiribati

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
World Bank (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



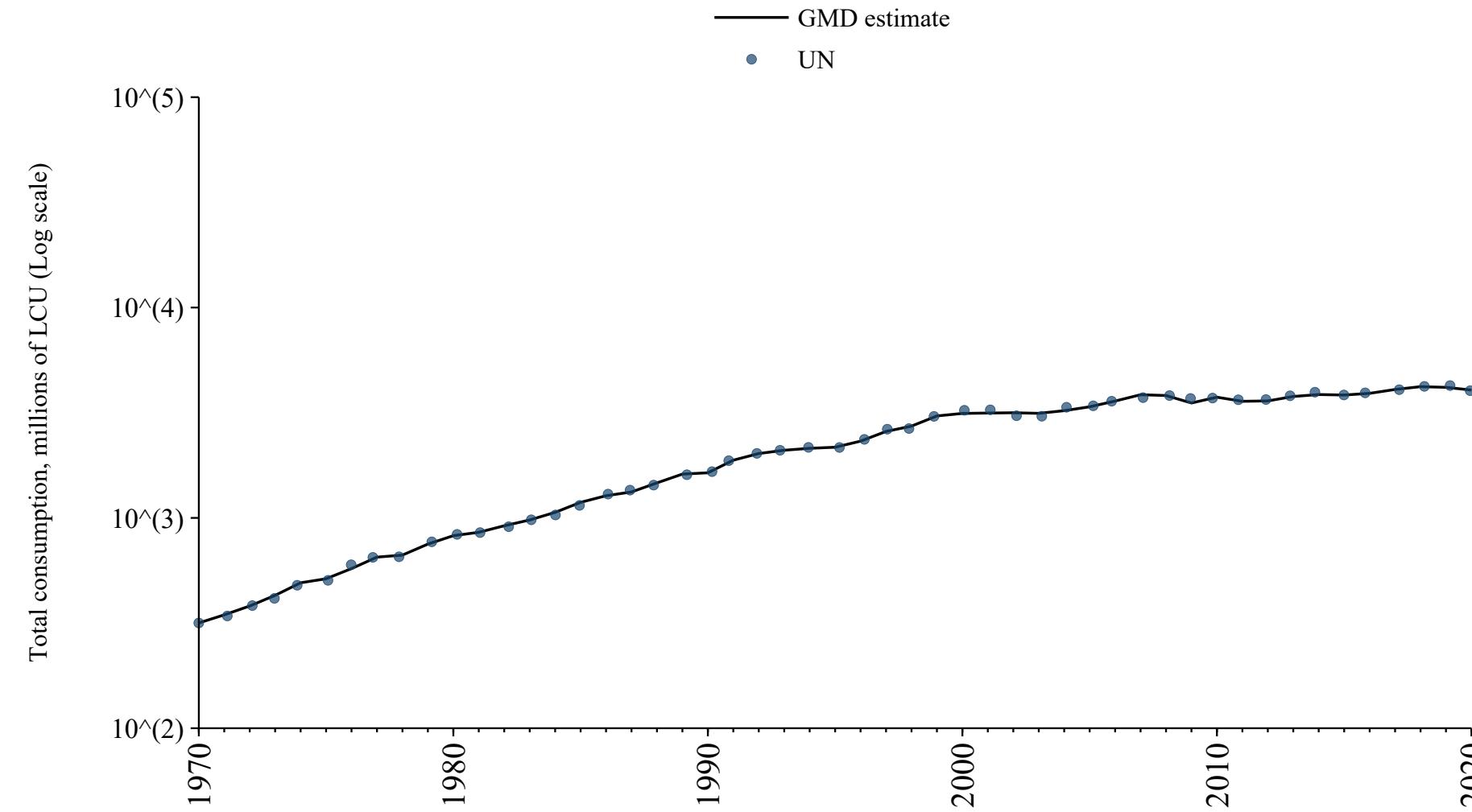
Kosovo

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
Commission (2024)	2008 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



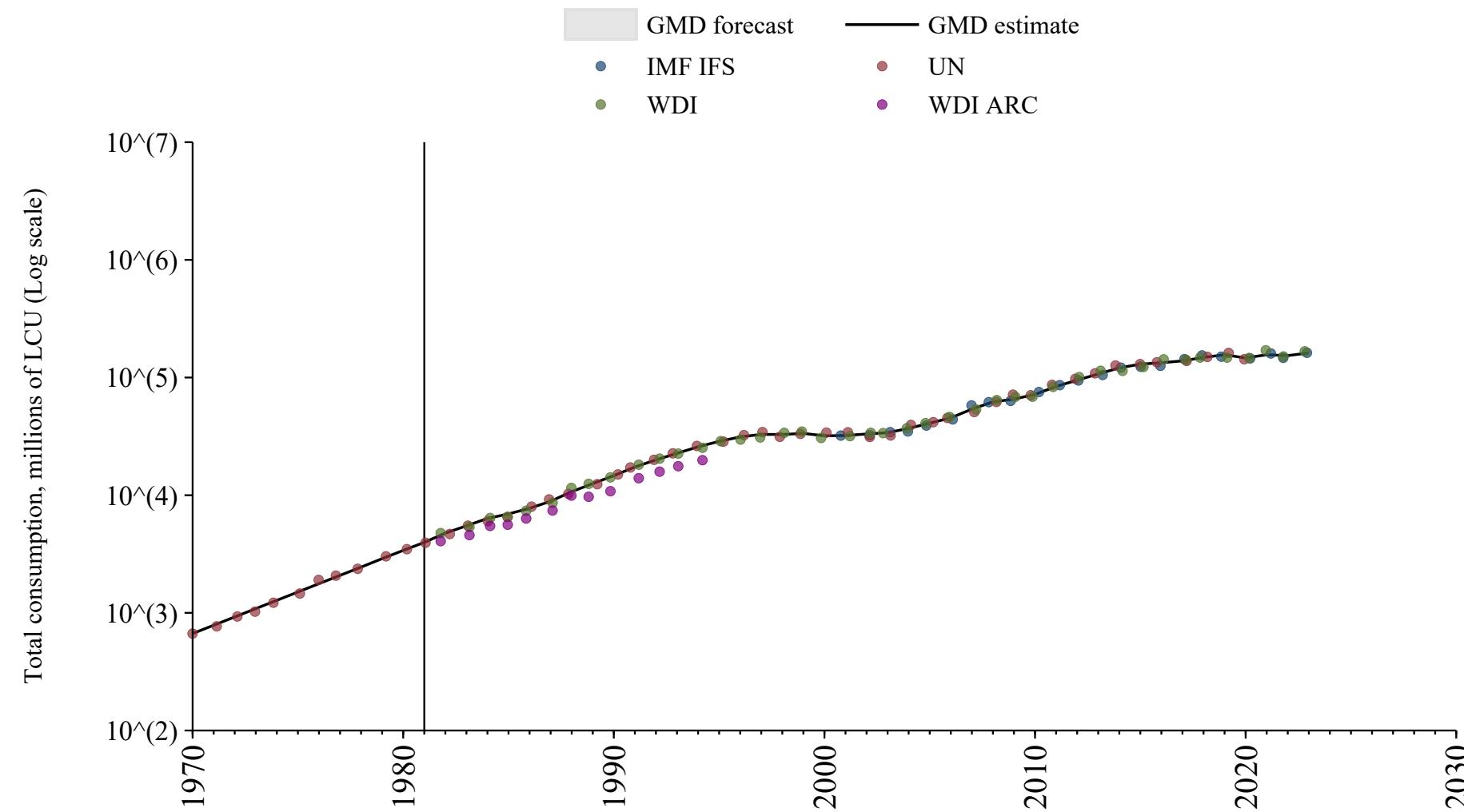
Liechtenstein

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



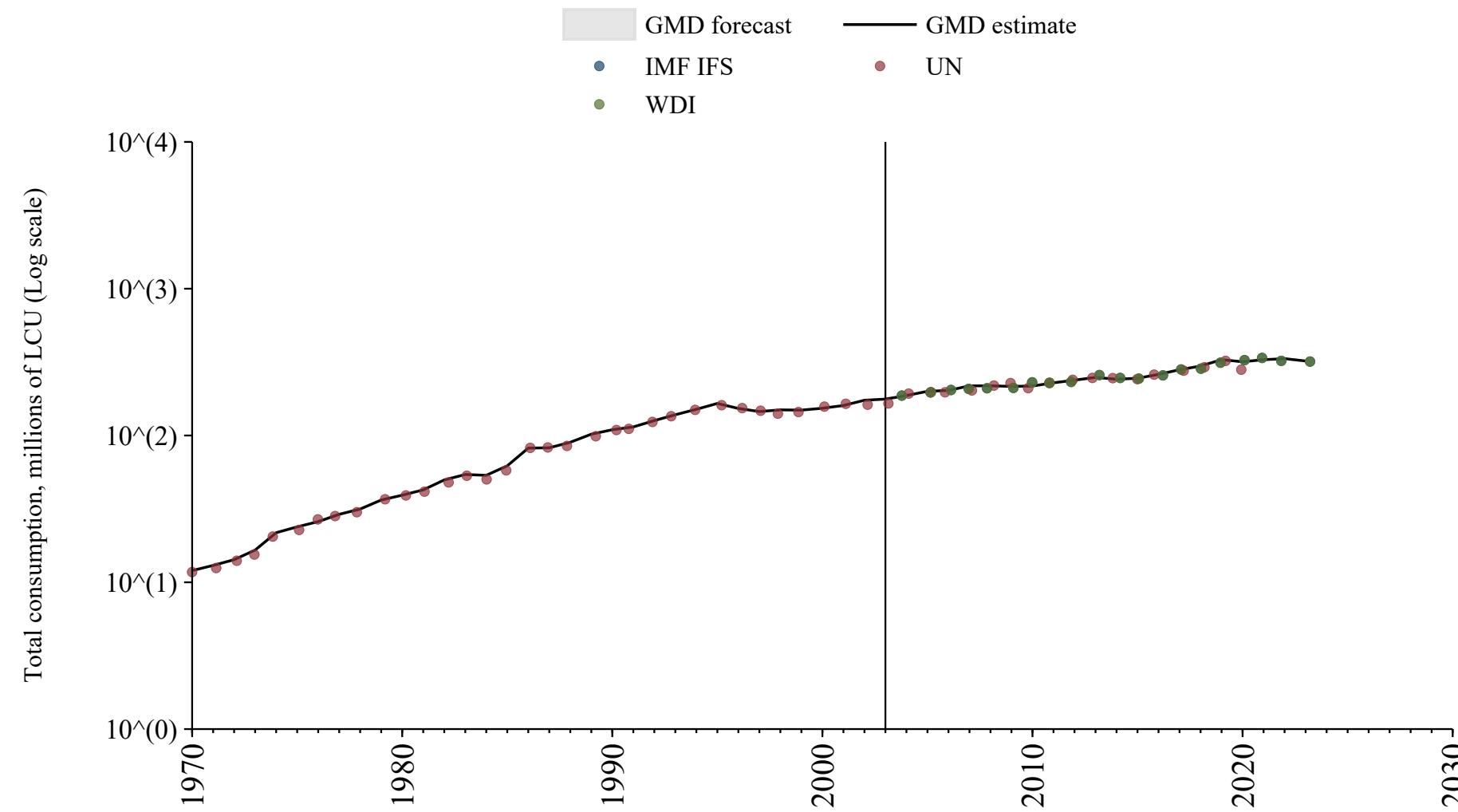
Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982.
World Bank (2024)	1982 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



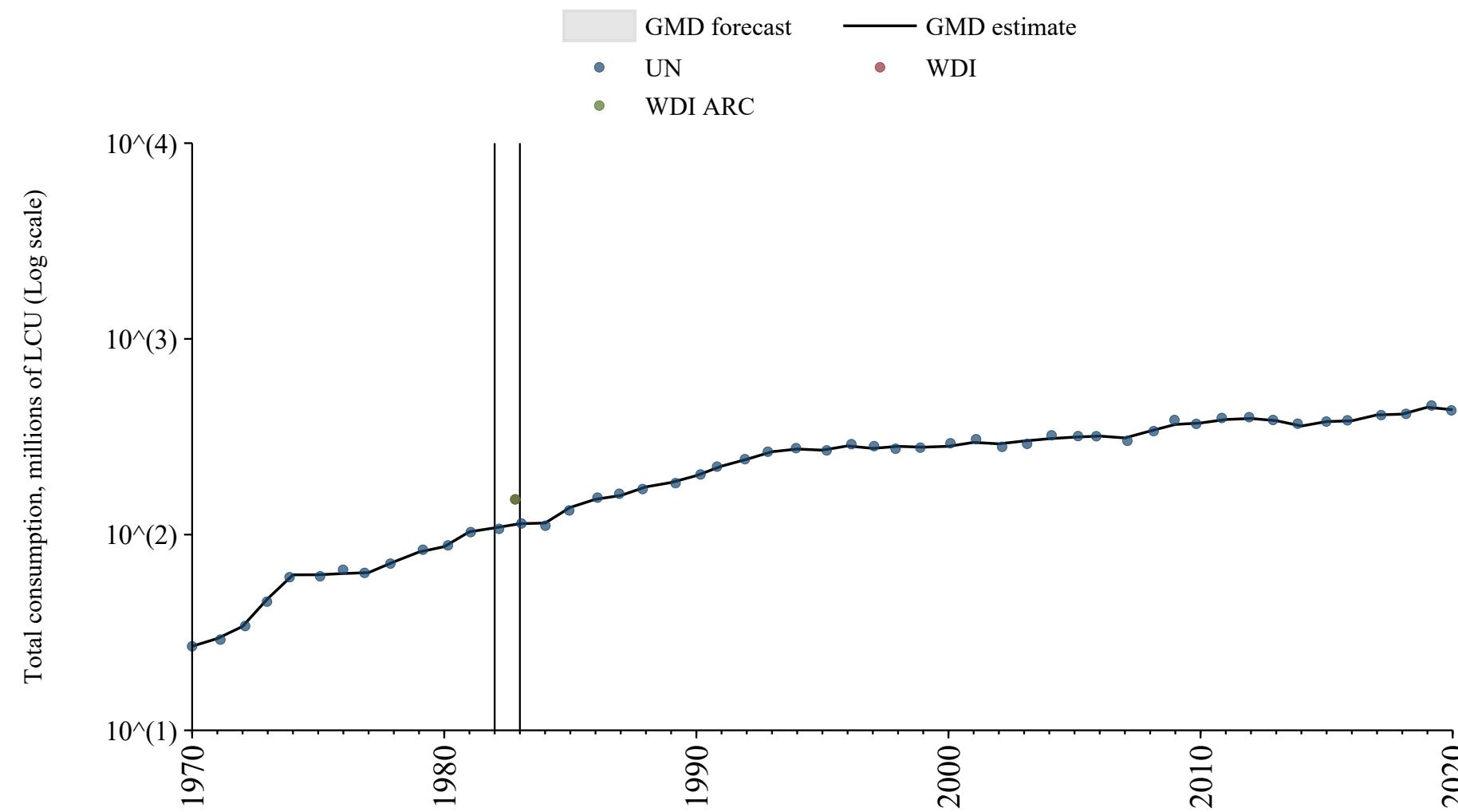
Marshall Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 102.3%).
World Bank (2024)	2004 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



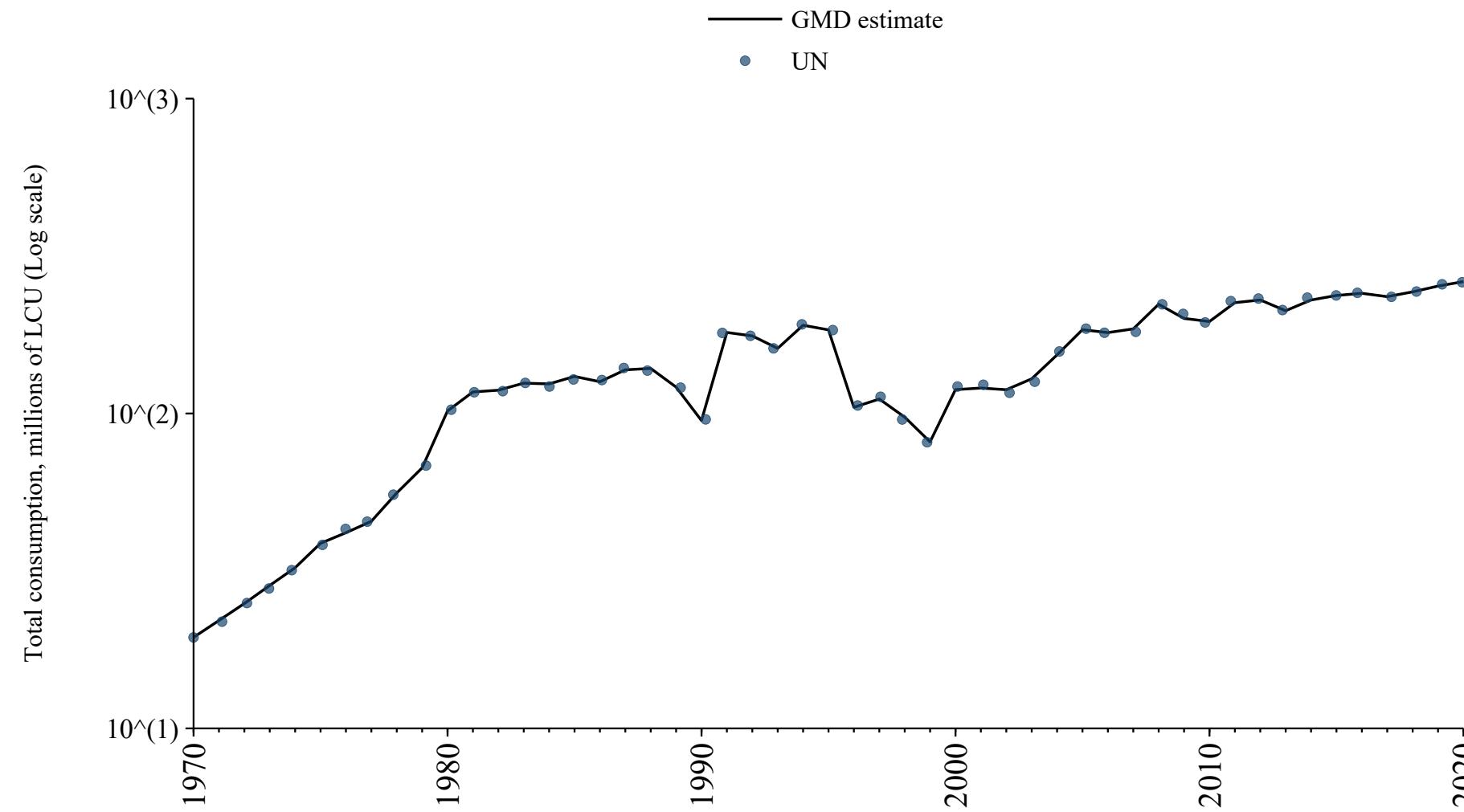
Micronesia (Federated States of)

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983.
World Bank (2024)	1983 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 75.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1984 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



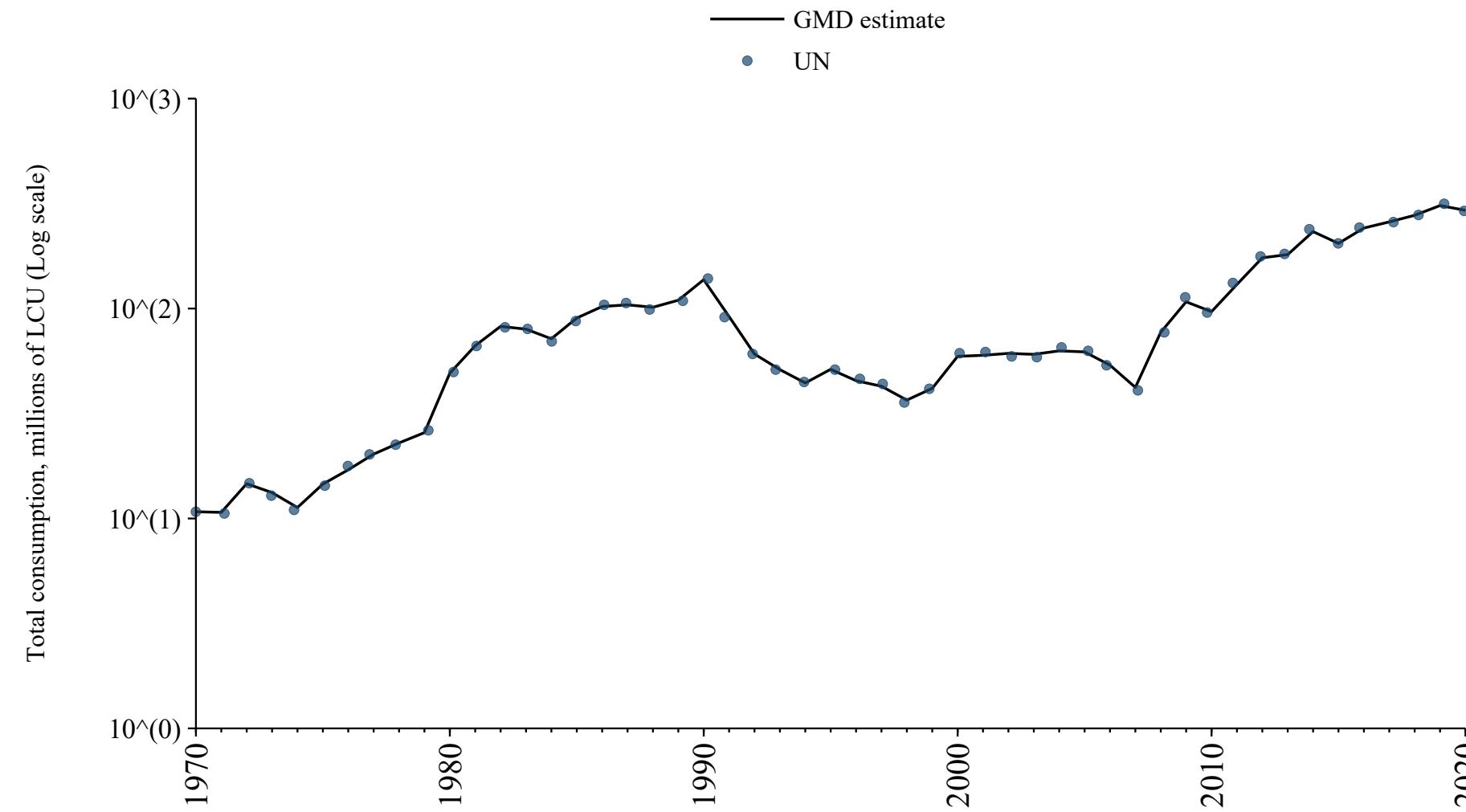
Montserrat

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



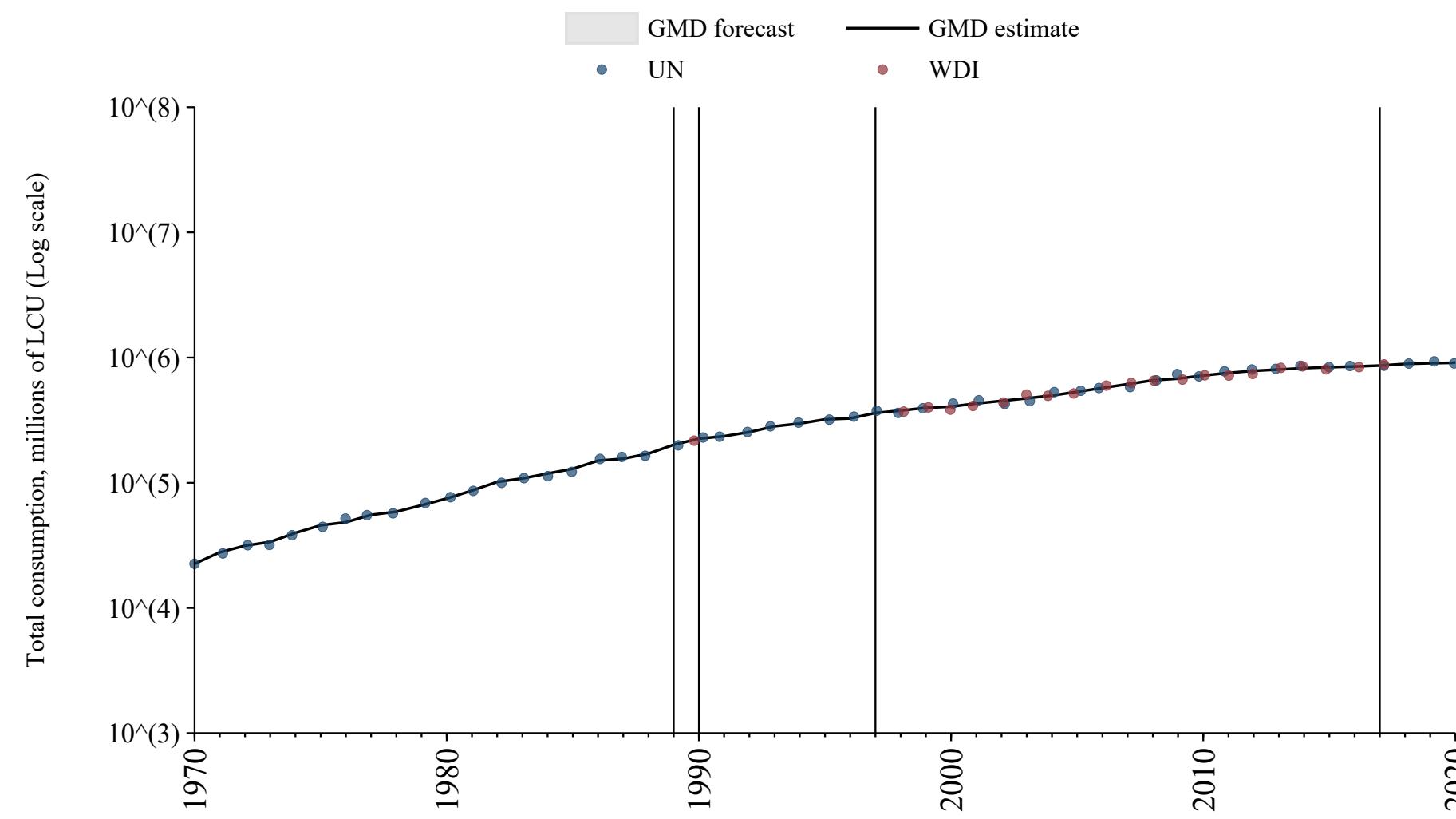
Nauru

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



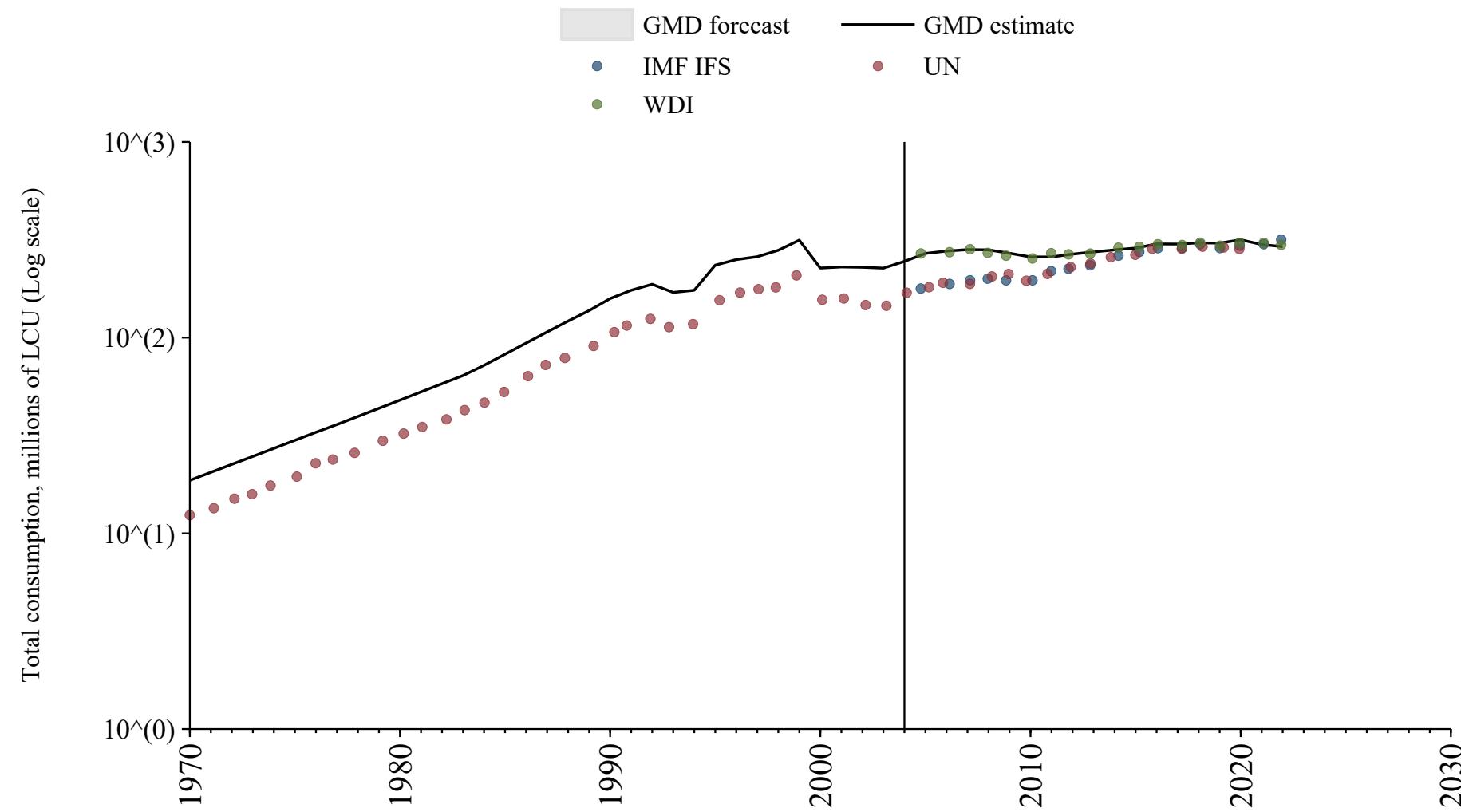
New Caledonia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 103.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1991 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
World Bank (2024)	1998 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
United Nations (2024)	2018 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



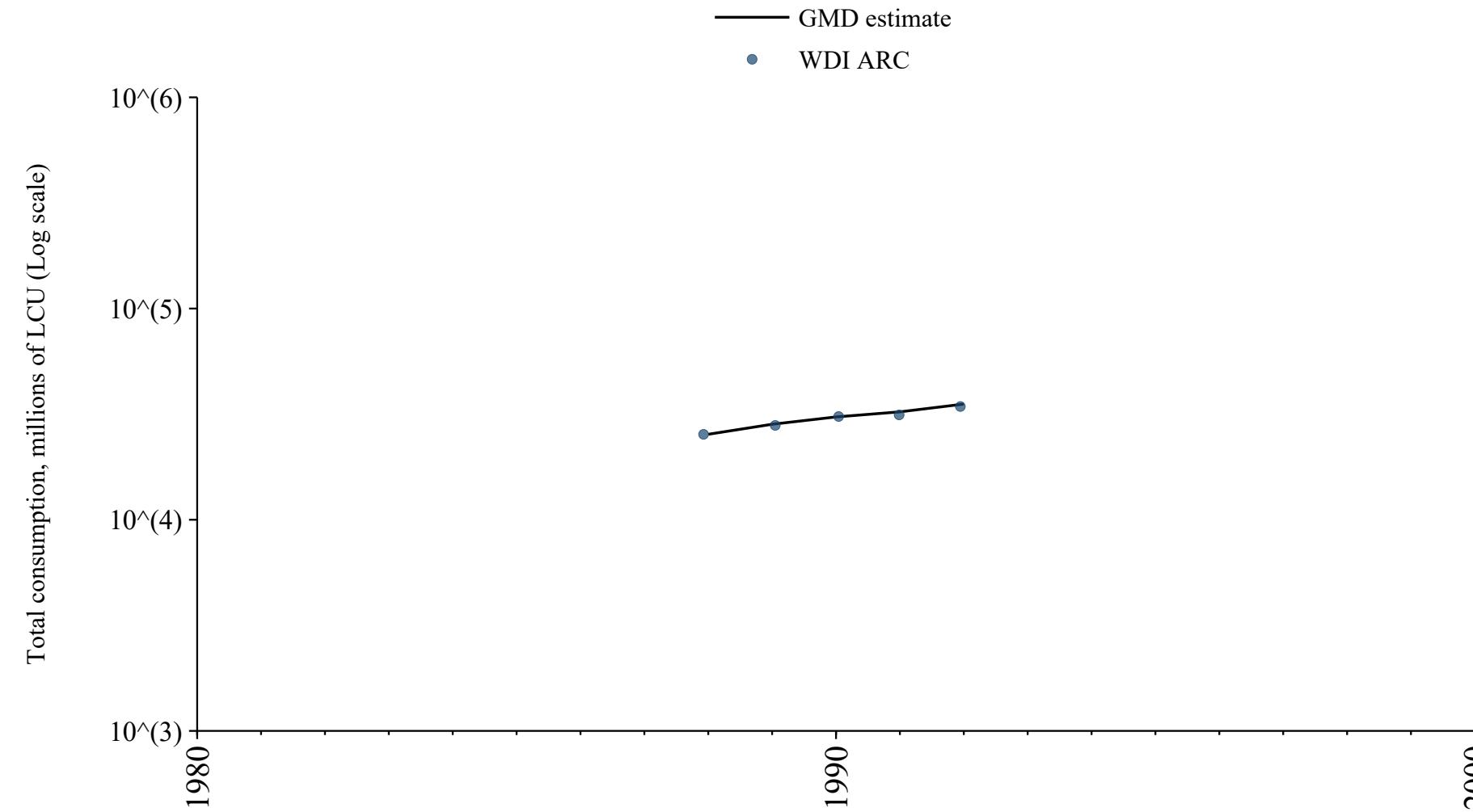
Palau

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 150.5%).
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



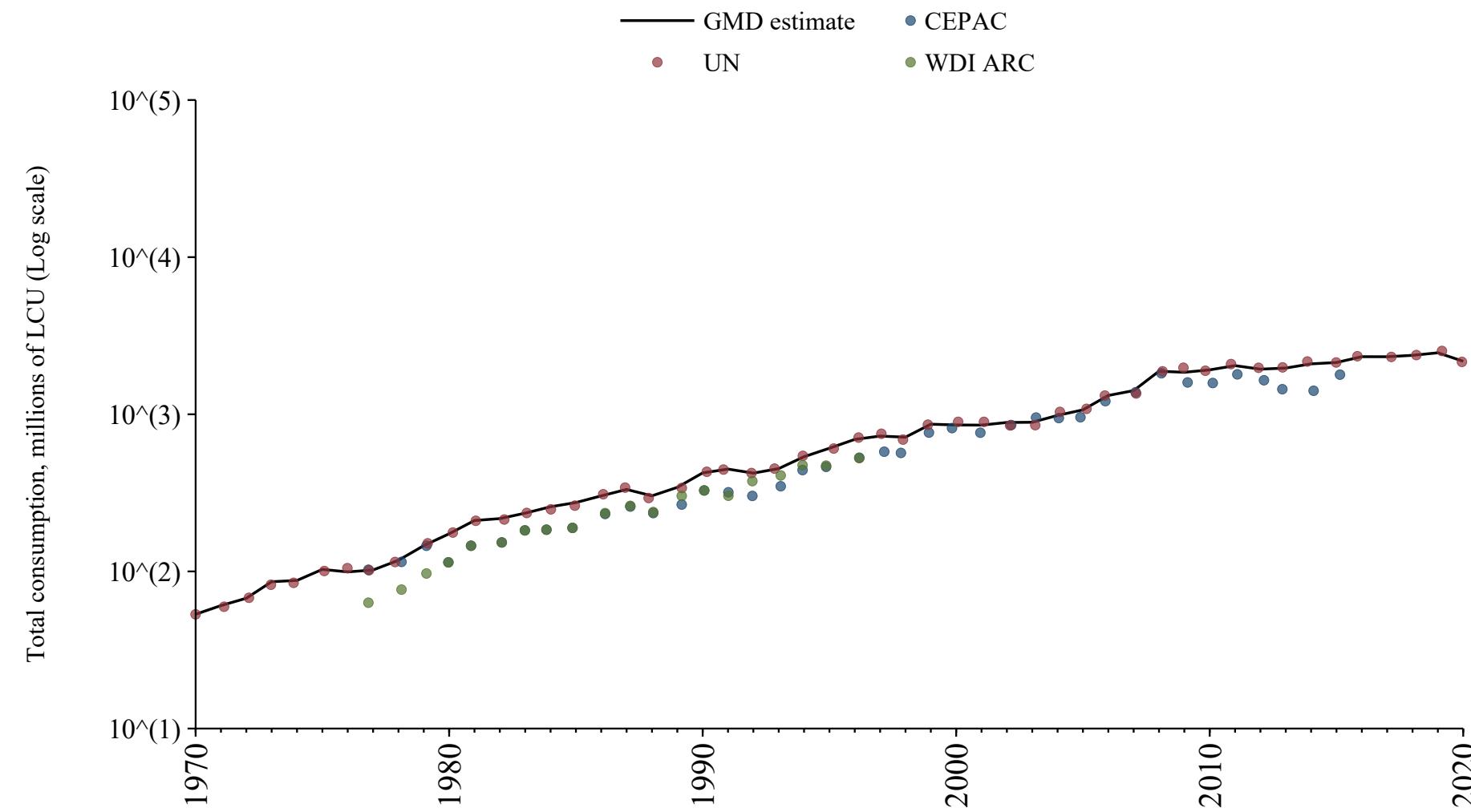
Réunion

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1988 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.



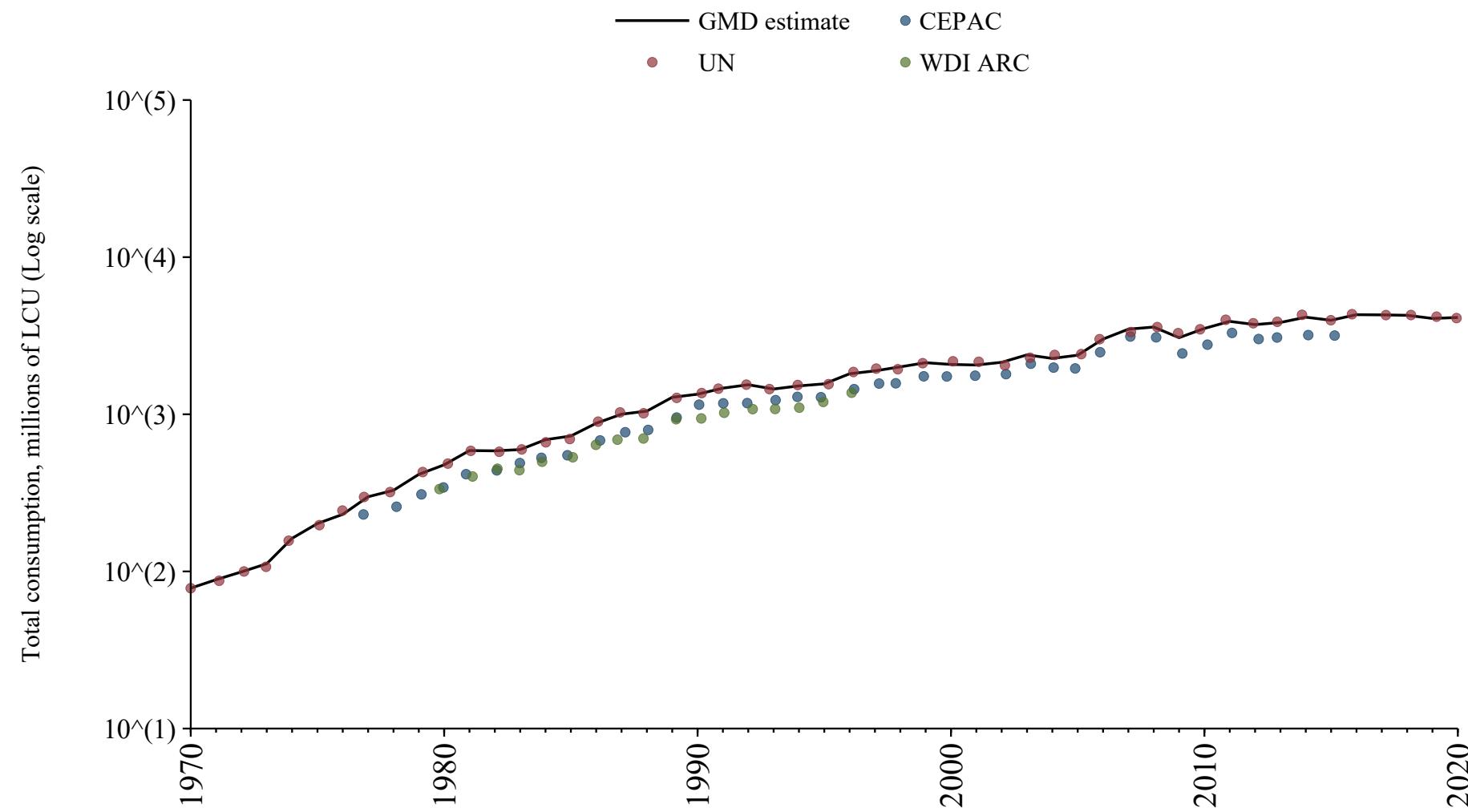
Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



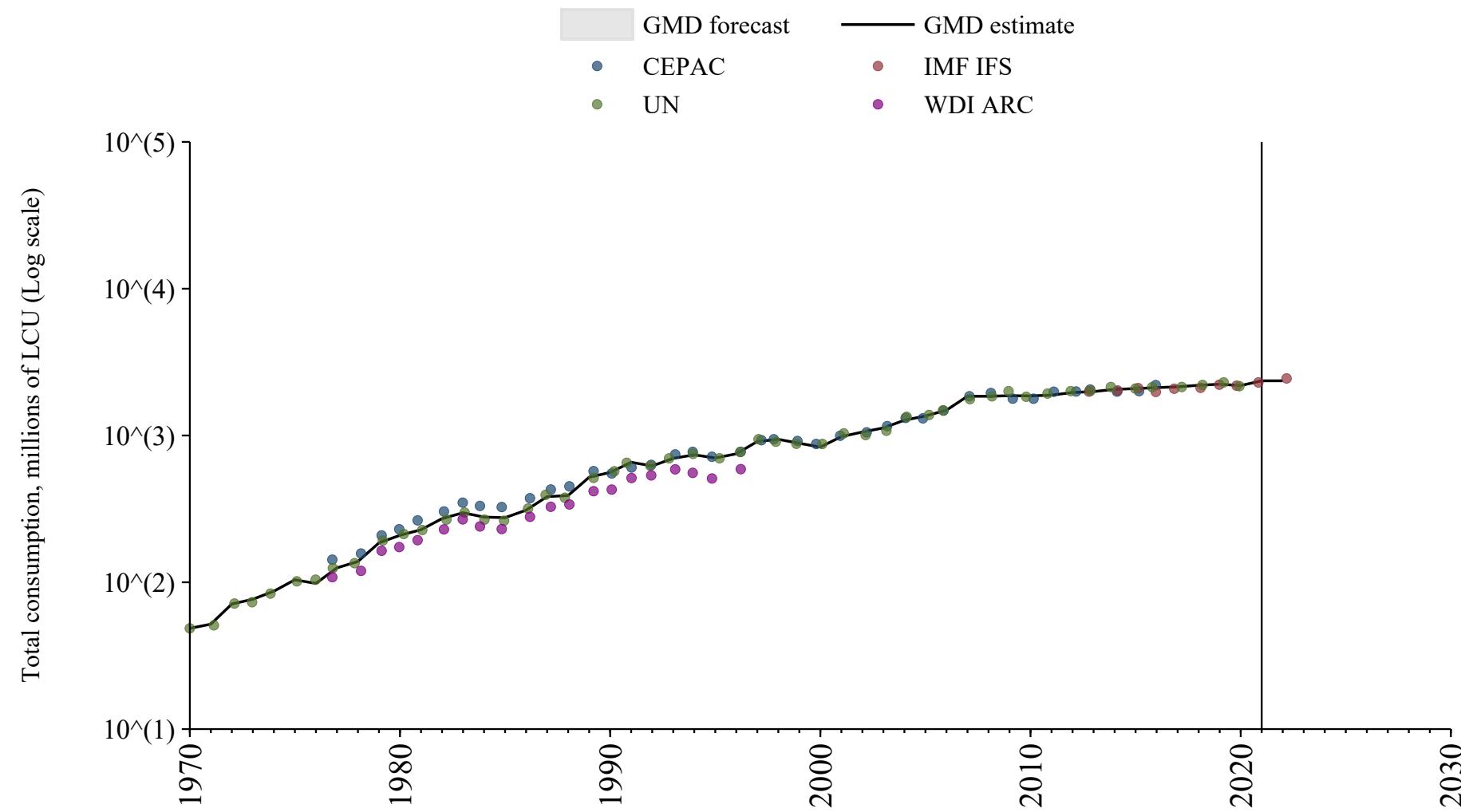
Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



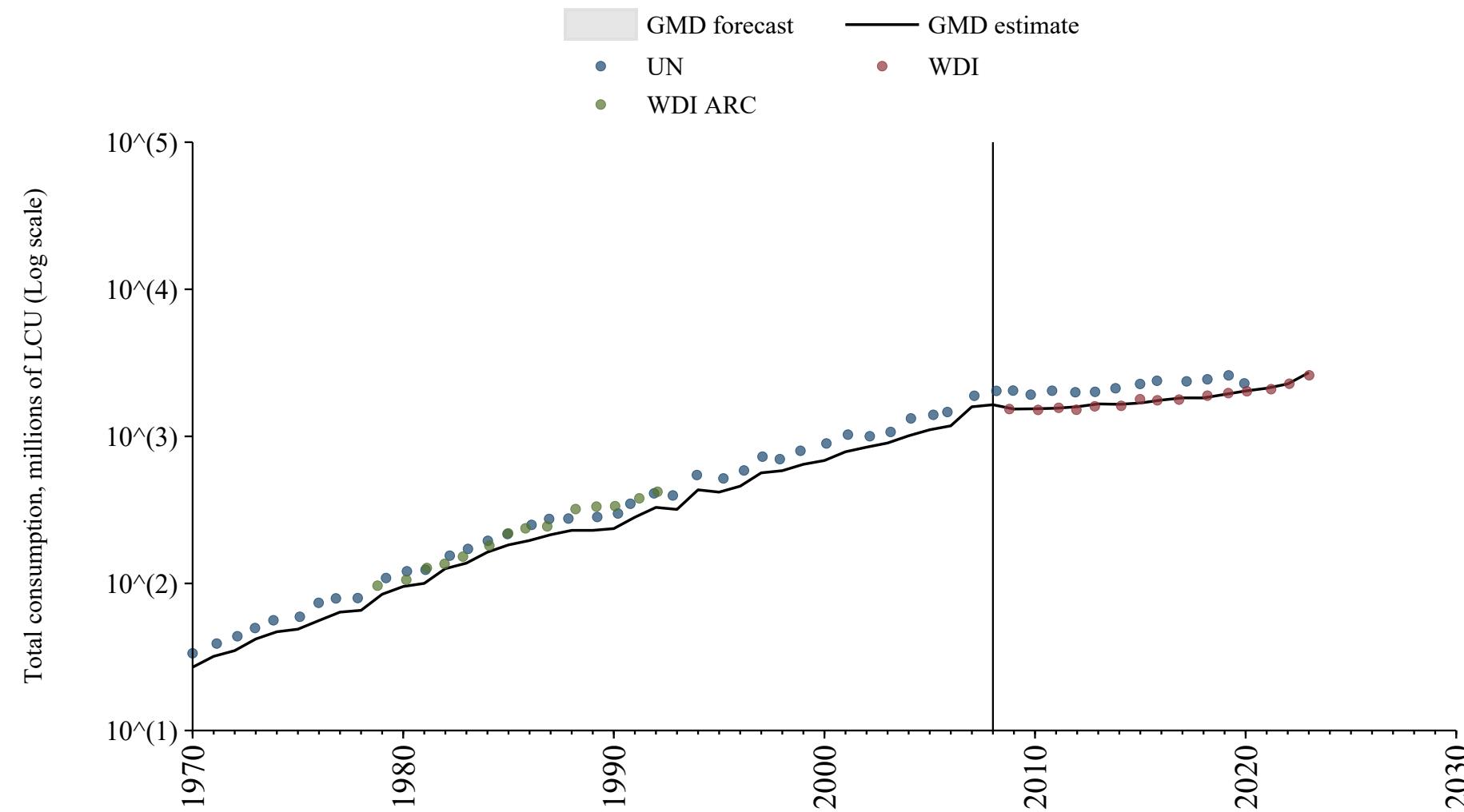
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 99.8%).



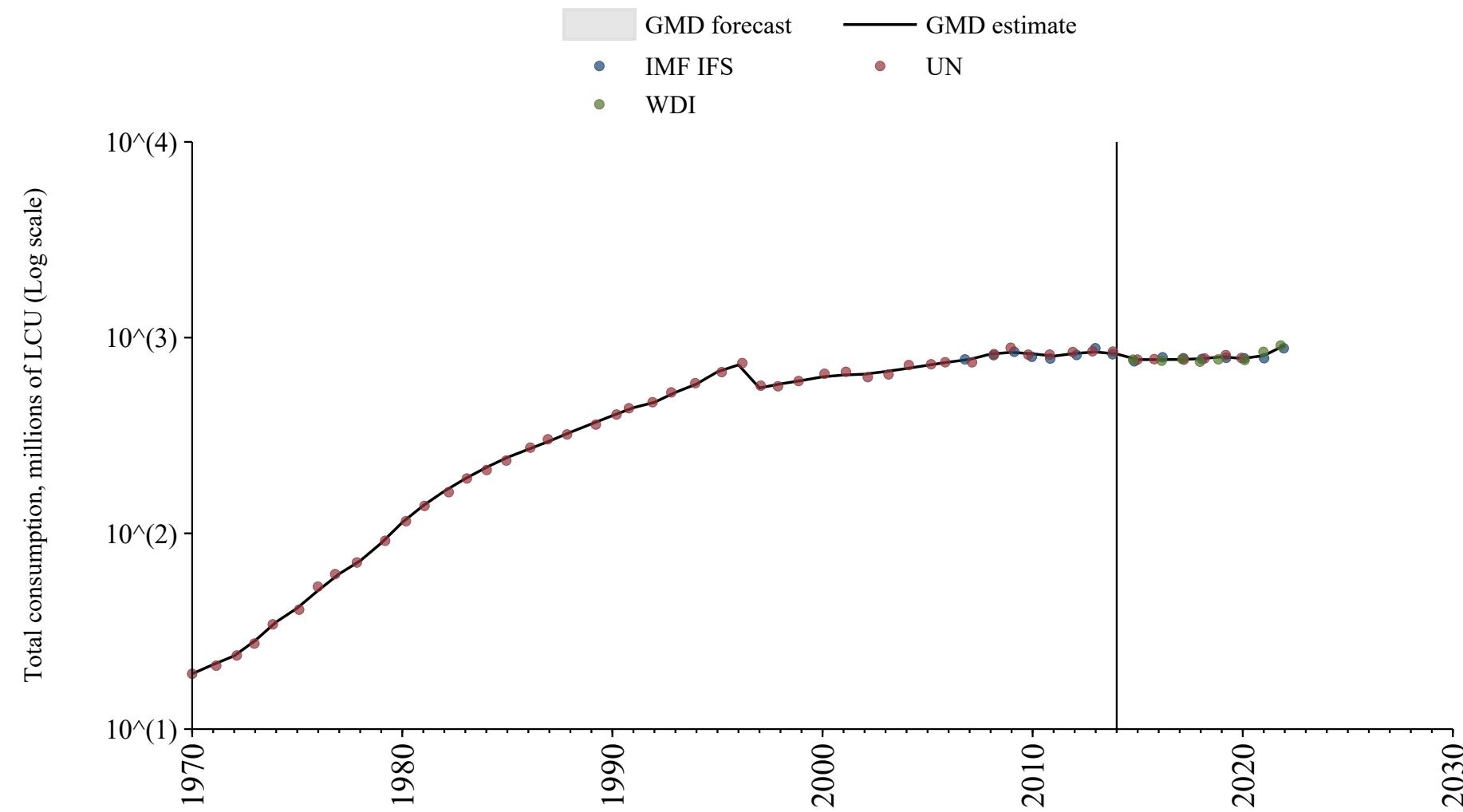
Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 80.4%).
World Bank (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



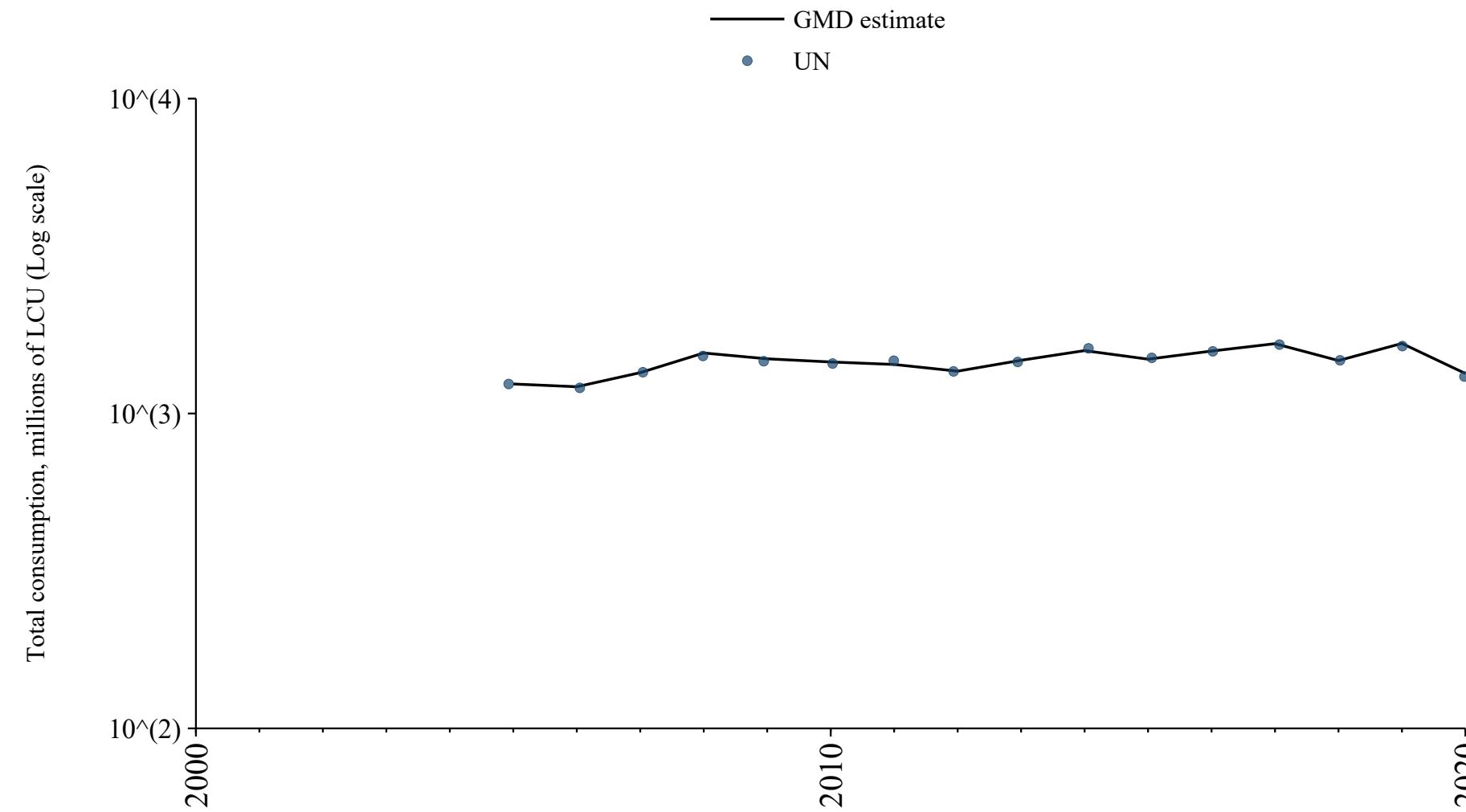
San Marino

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
World Bank (2024)	2015 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



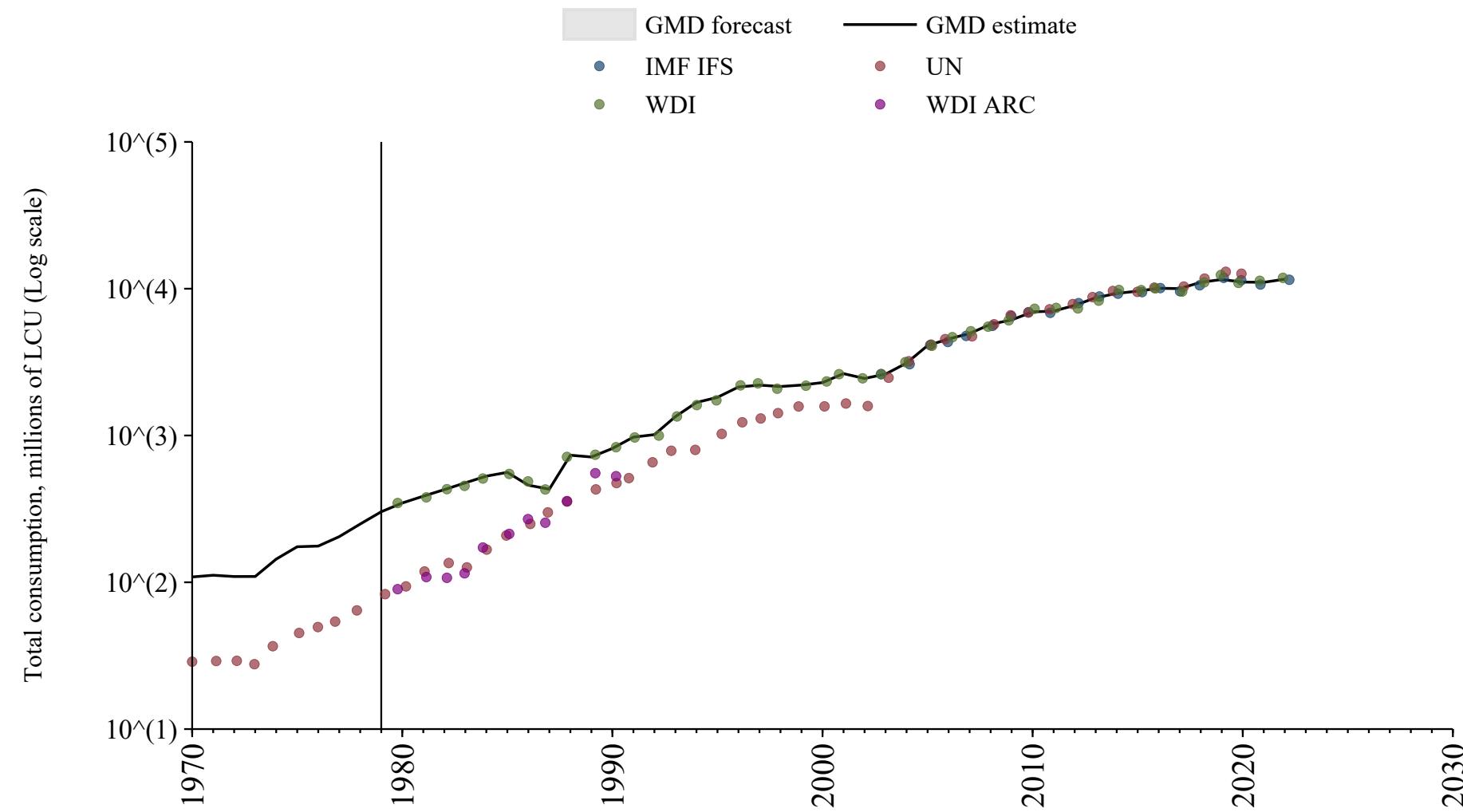
Sint Maarten

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	2005 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



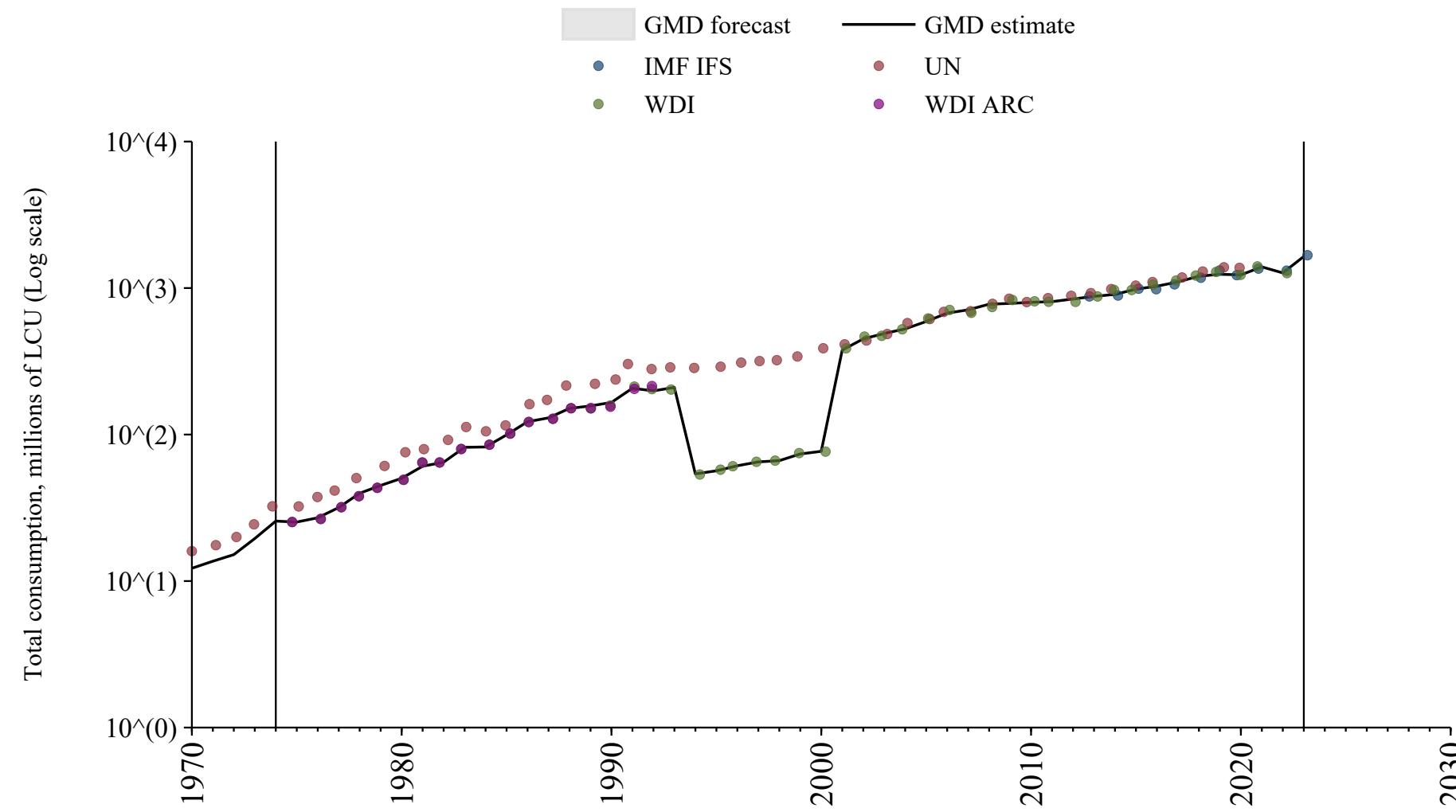
Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 377.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



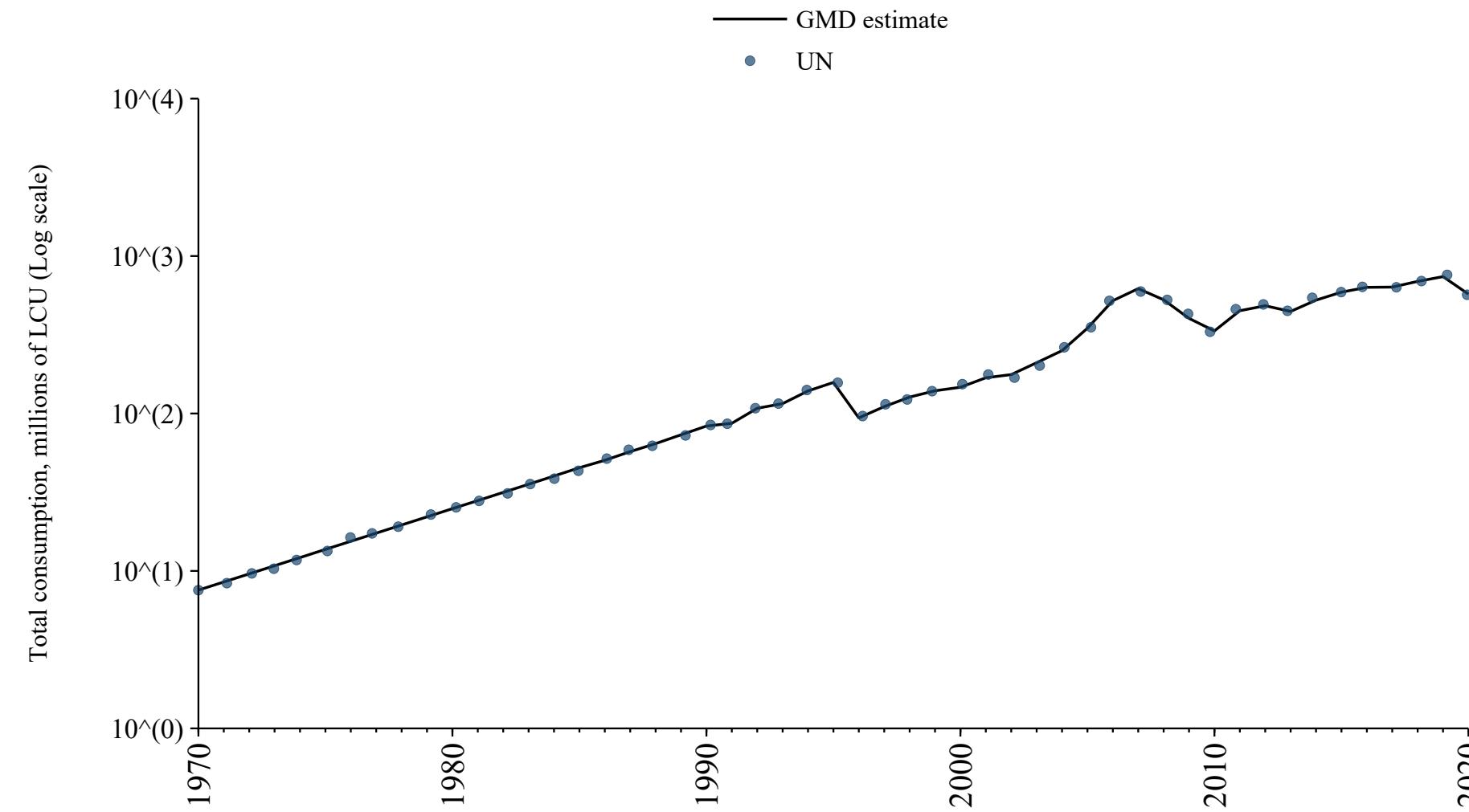
Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 76.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



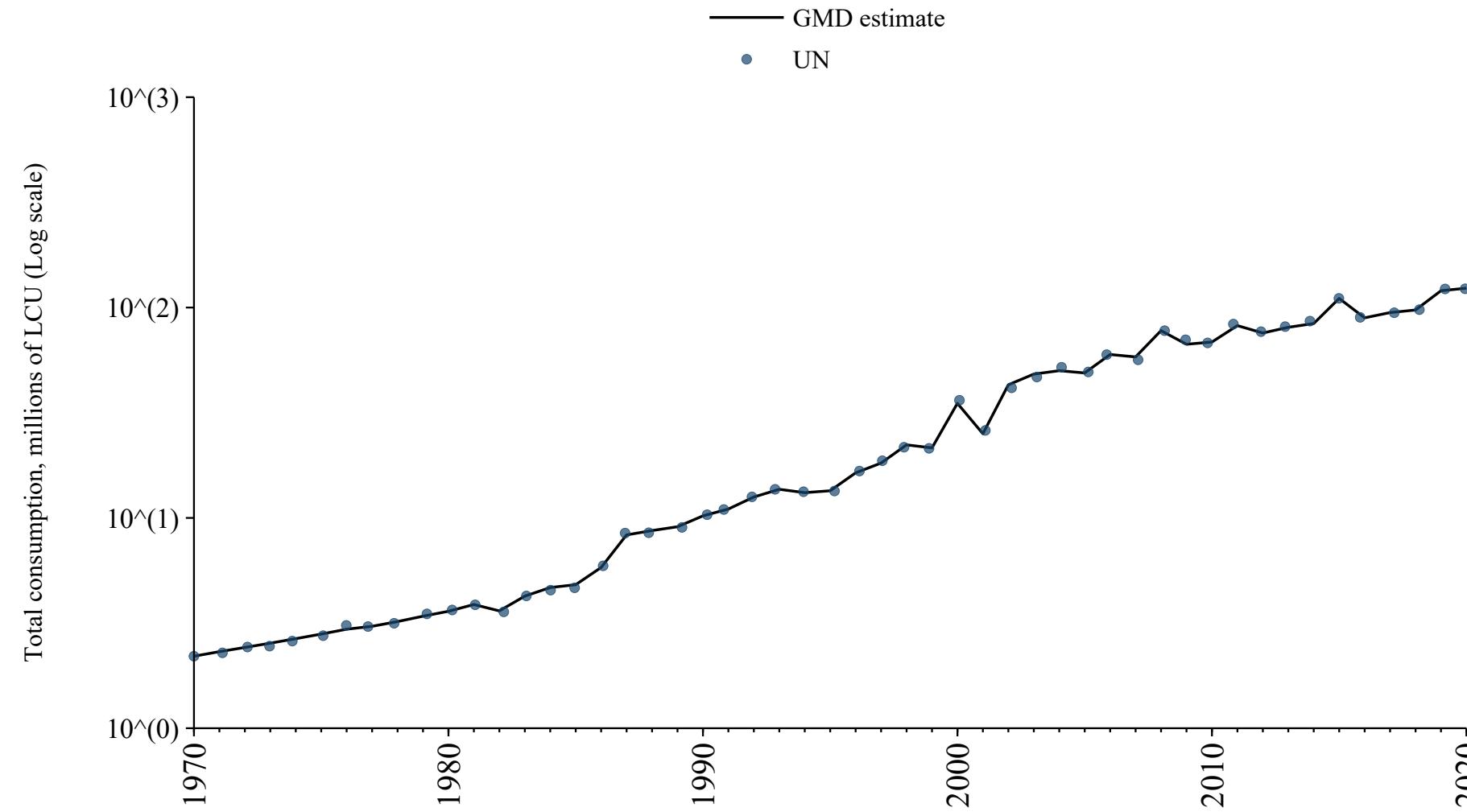
Turks and Caicos Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



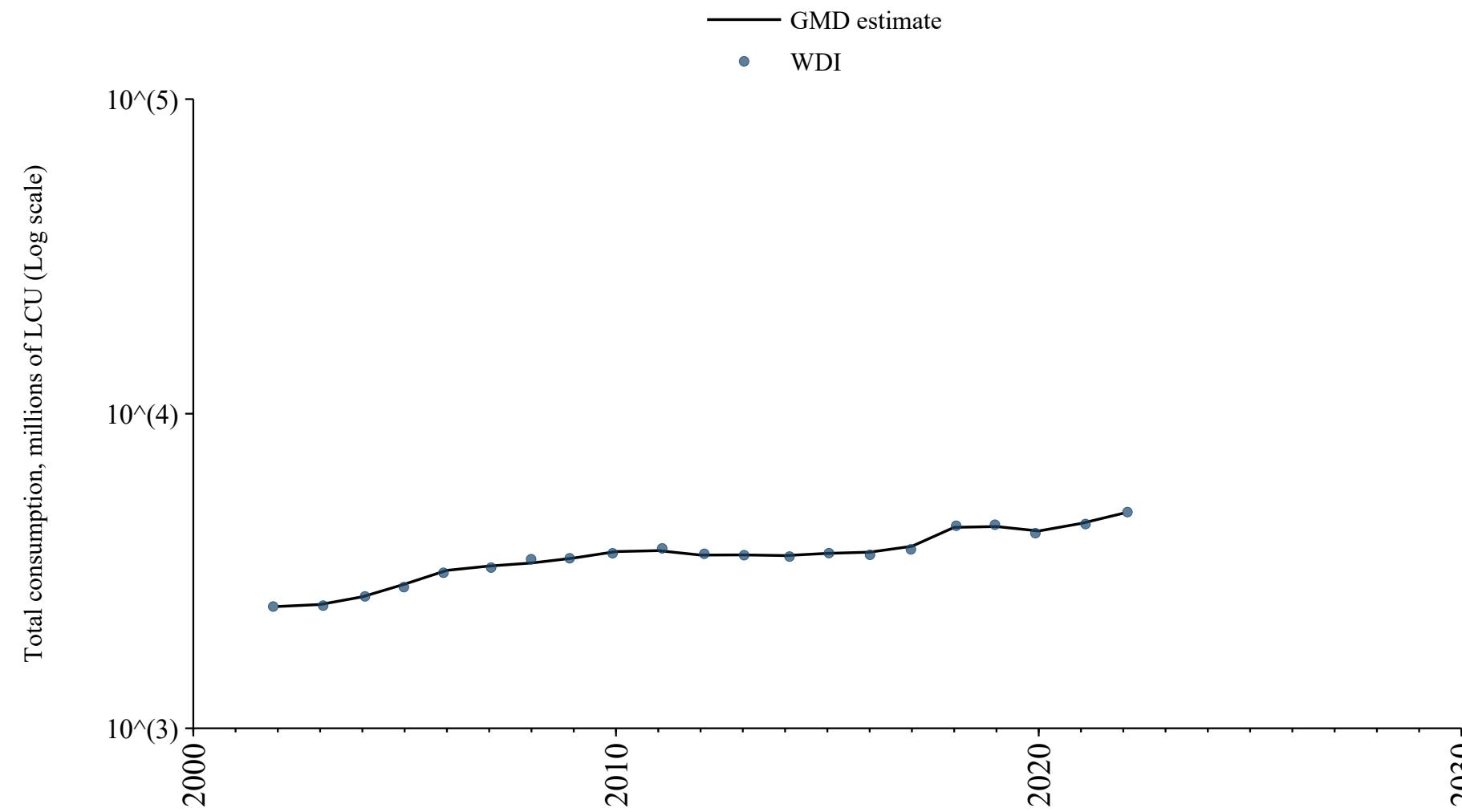
Tuvalu

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



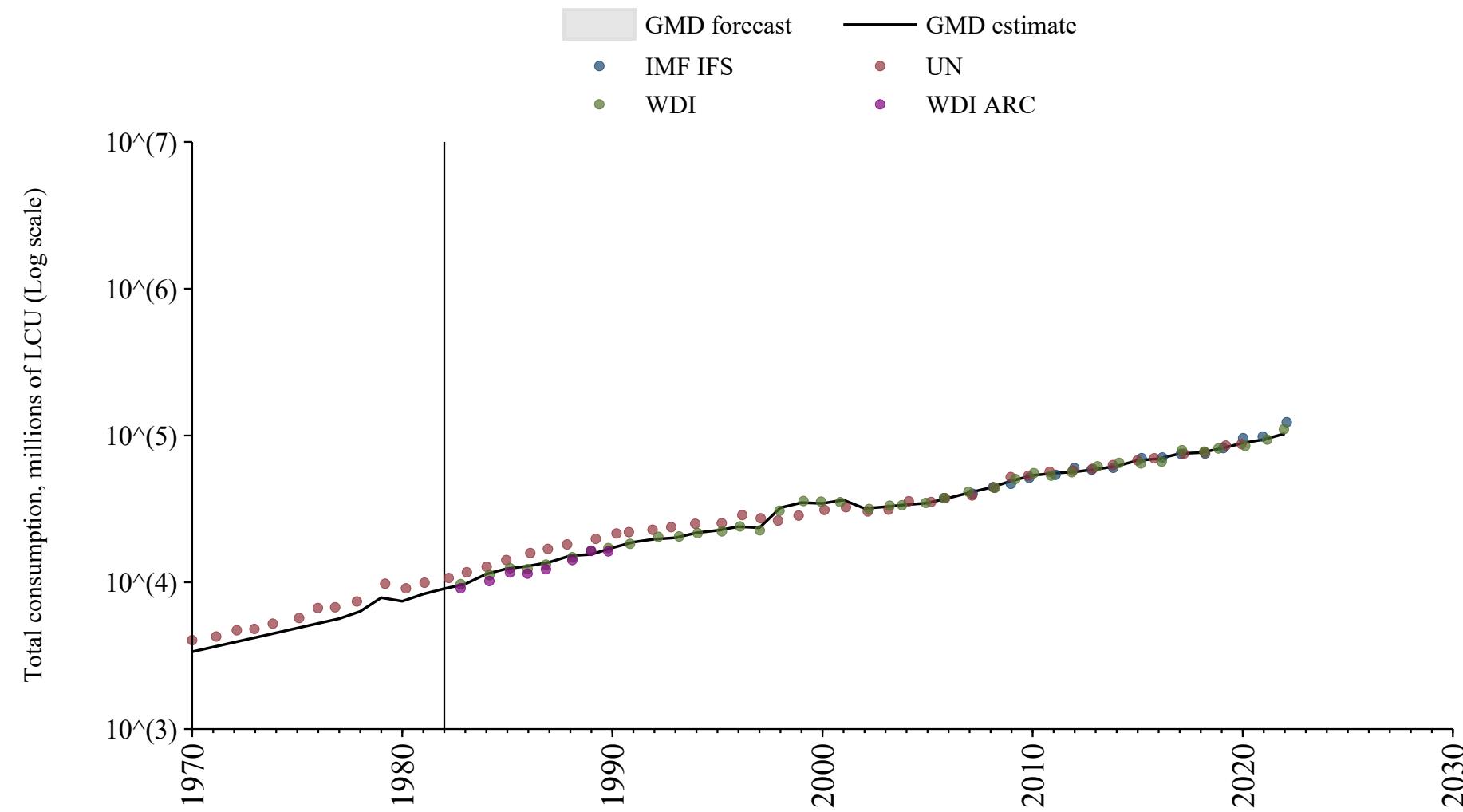
US Virgin Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 83.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1983 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



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