

Country Data and Graphs for Italy

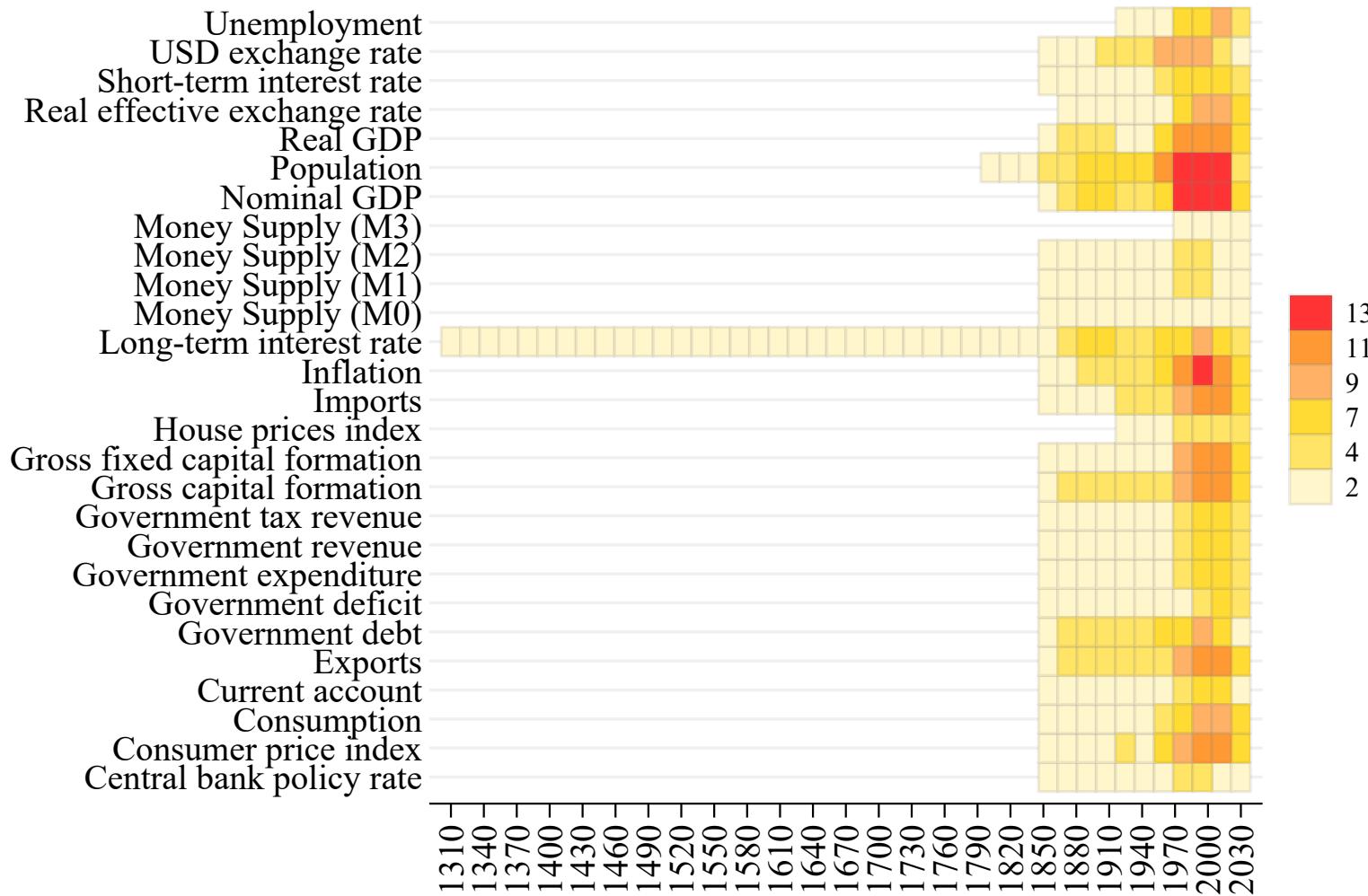
January 28, 2025

Contents

Data availability heatmap	3
Current account balance	4
Consumer price index	5
House price index	6
Money supply (M0)	7
Money supply (M1)	8
Money supply (M2)	9
Money supply (M3)	10
Real effective exchange rate	11
USD exchange rate	12
Central bank policy rate	13
Total consumption	14
Total consumption to GDP ratio	15
Exports	16
Exports to GDP ratio	17
Fixed investment	18
Fixed investment to GDP ratio	19
Government debt	20
Government deficit	21

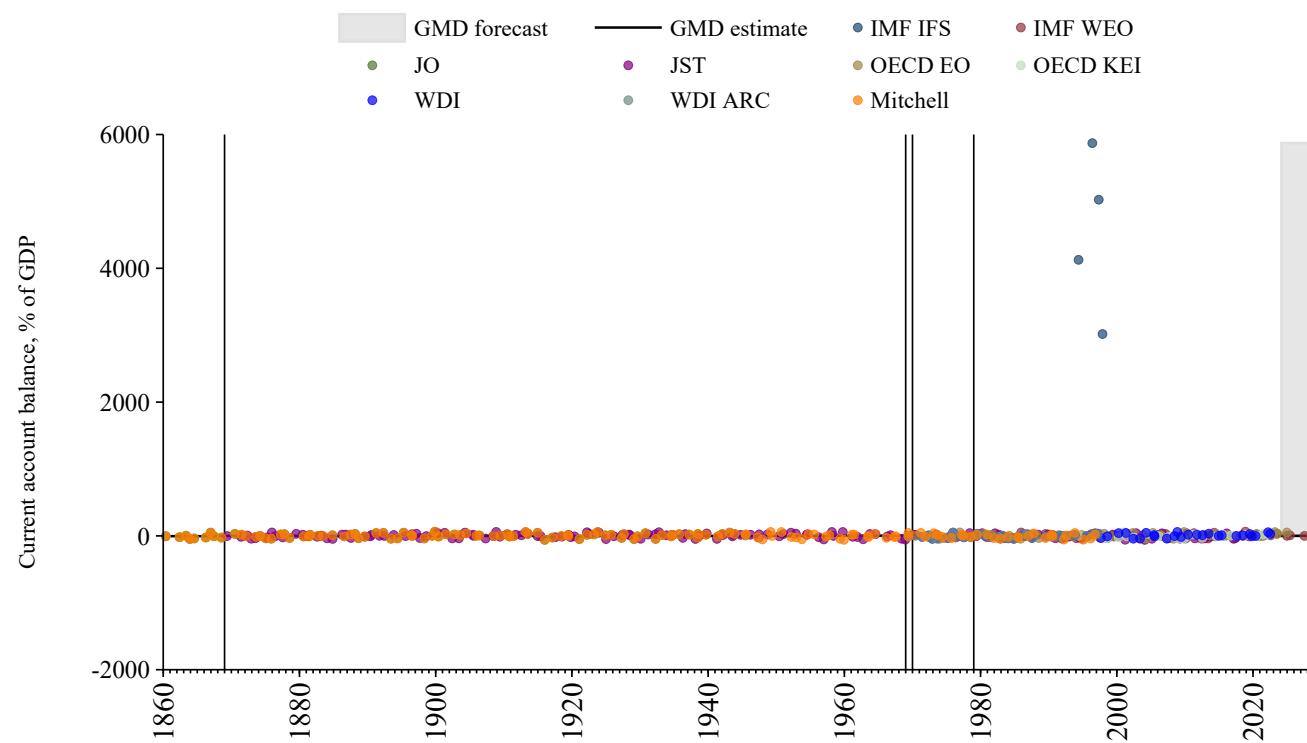
Government expenditure	22
Government expenditure to GDP ratio	23
Government revenue	24
Government revenue to GDP ratio	25
Government tax revenue	26
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio	27
Imports	28
Imports to GDP ratio	29
Inflation	30
Investment	31
Investment to GDP ratio	32
Long term interest rate	33
Nominal GDP	34
Population	35
Real GDP	36
Real total consumption	37
Short term interest rate	38
Unemployment	39
References	40

Data availability heatmap



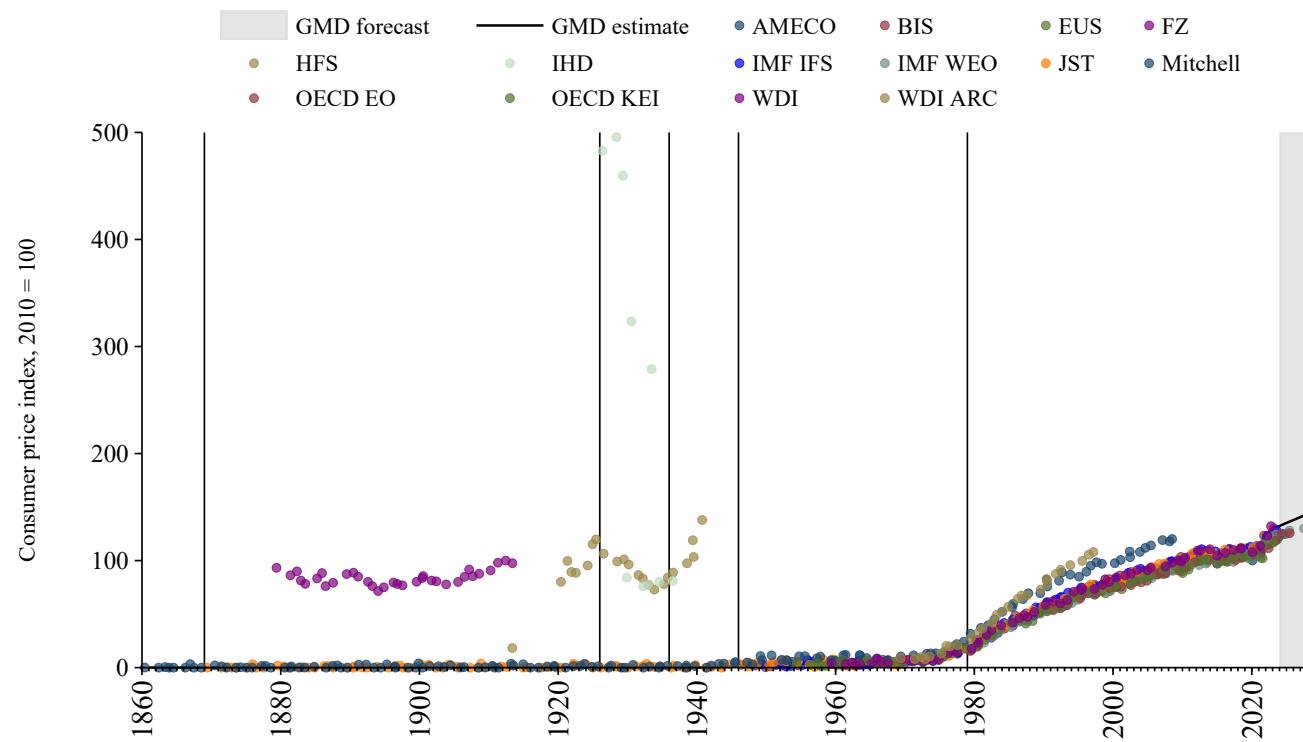
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1861 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1971 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



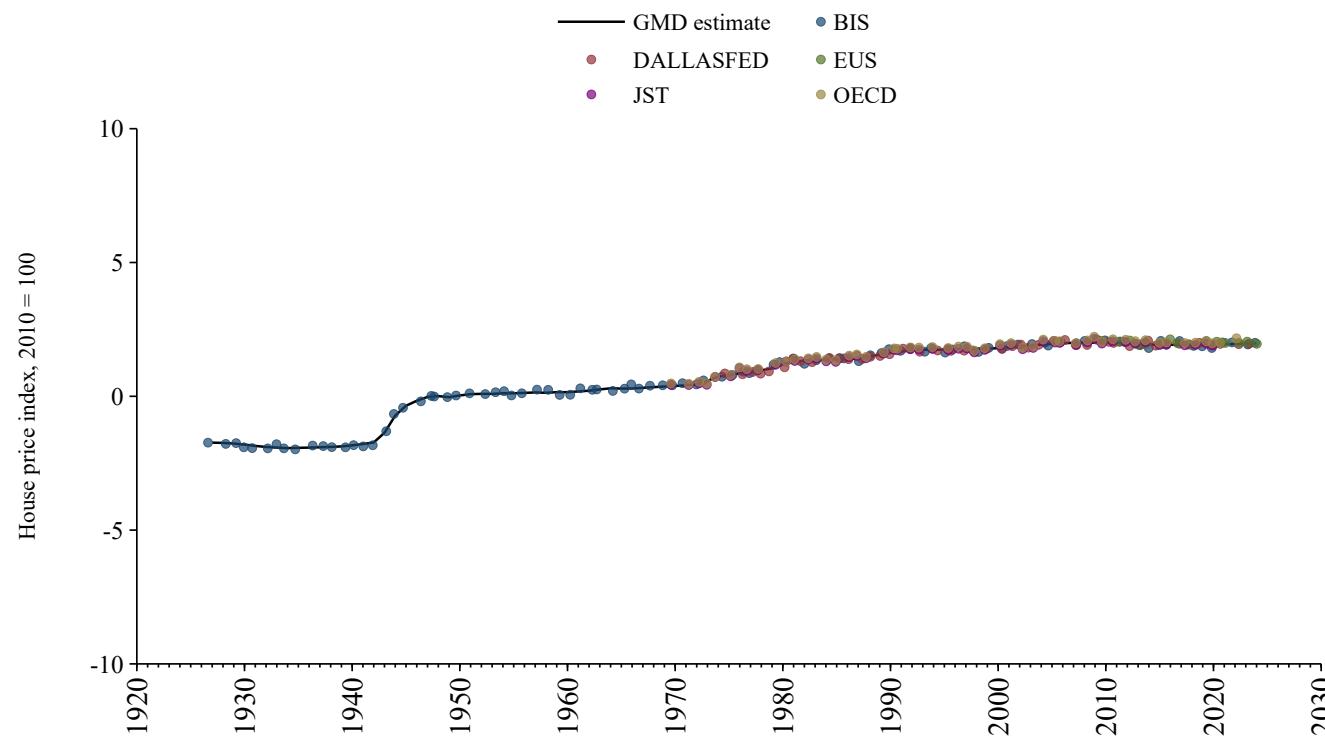
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1861 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 41.9%)..
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 421%)..
Ellison et al. (2024)	1927 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = .1%)..
Jordà et al. (2017)	1937 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 88.2%)..
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1947 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 92.5%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



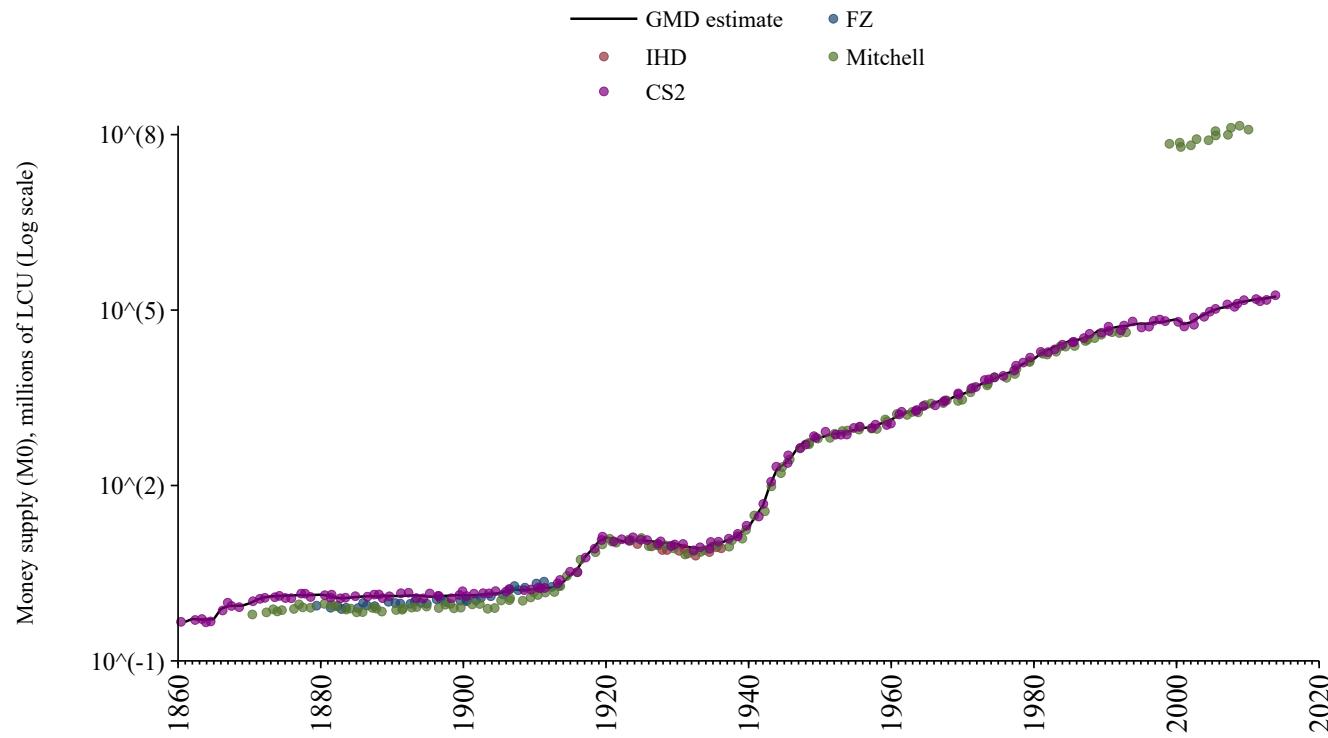
House price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1927 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



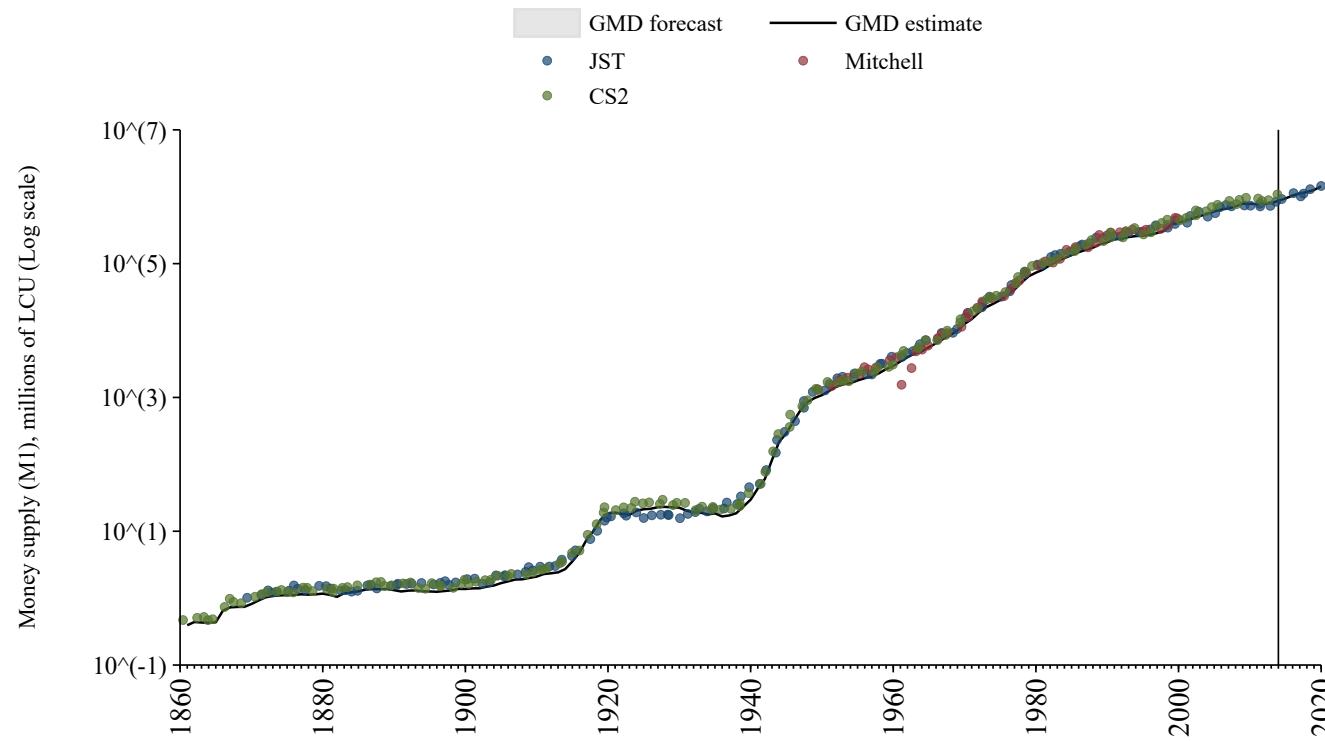
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1861 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.



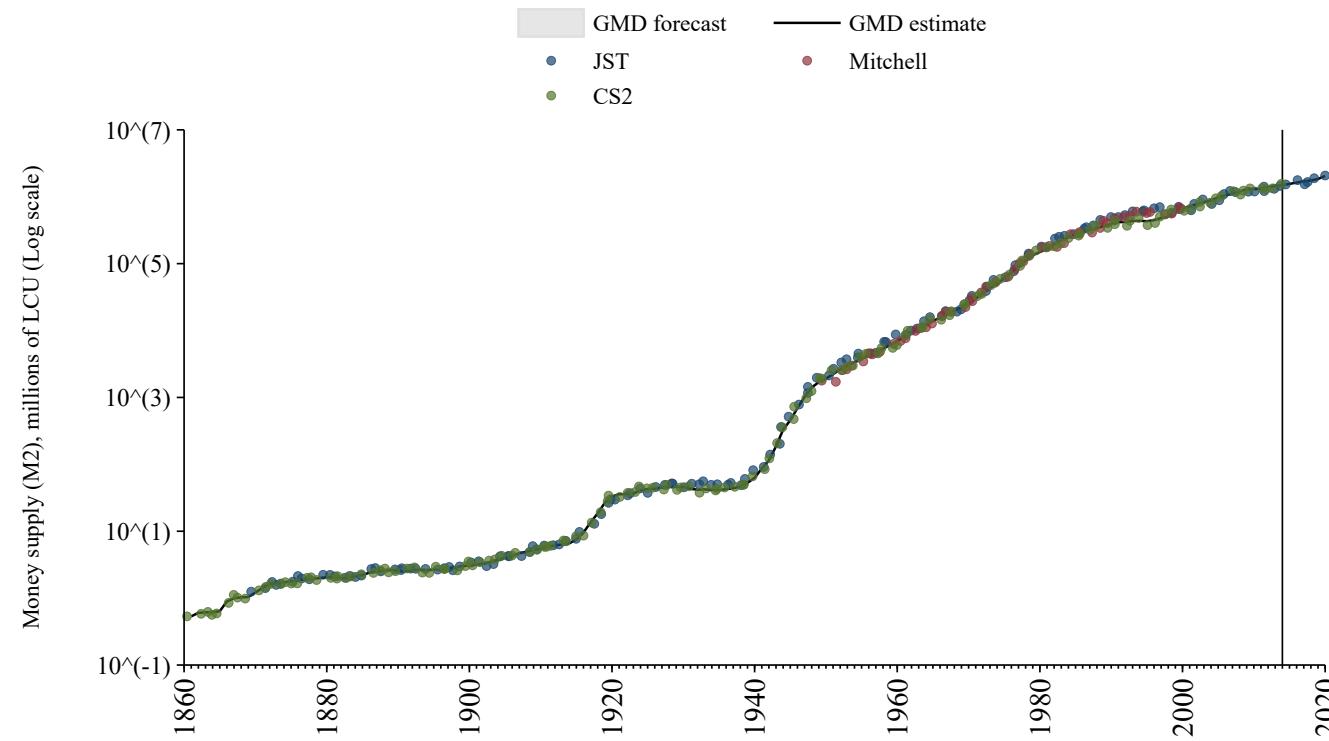
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1861 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 83.6%)..
Jordà et al. (2017)	2015 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



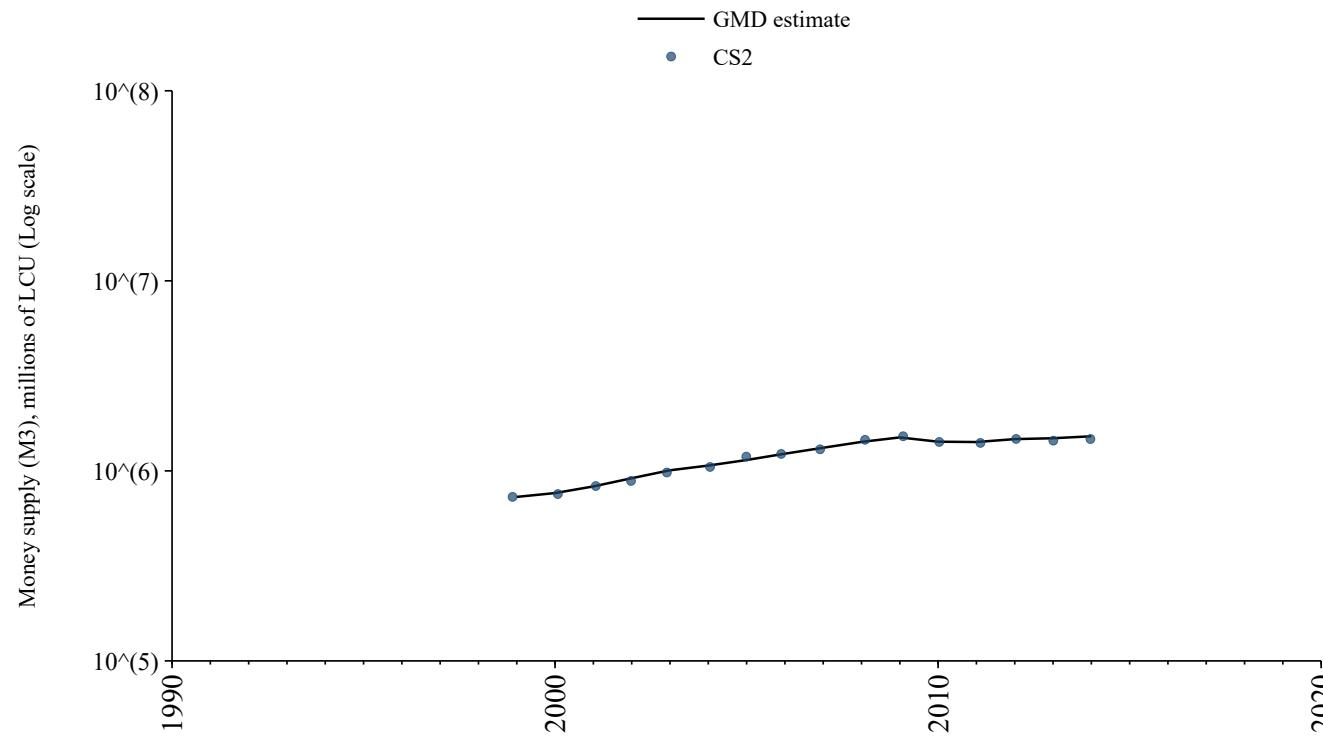
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1861 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
Jordà et al. (2017)	2015 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



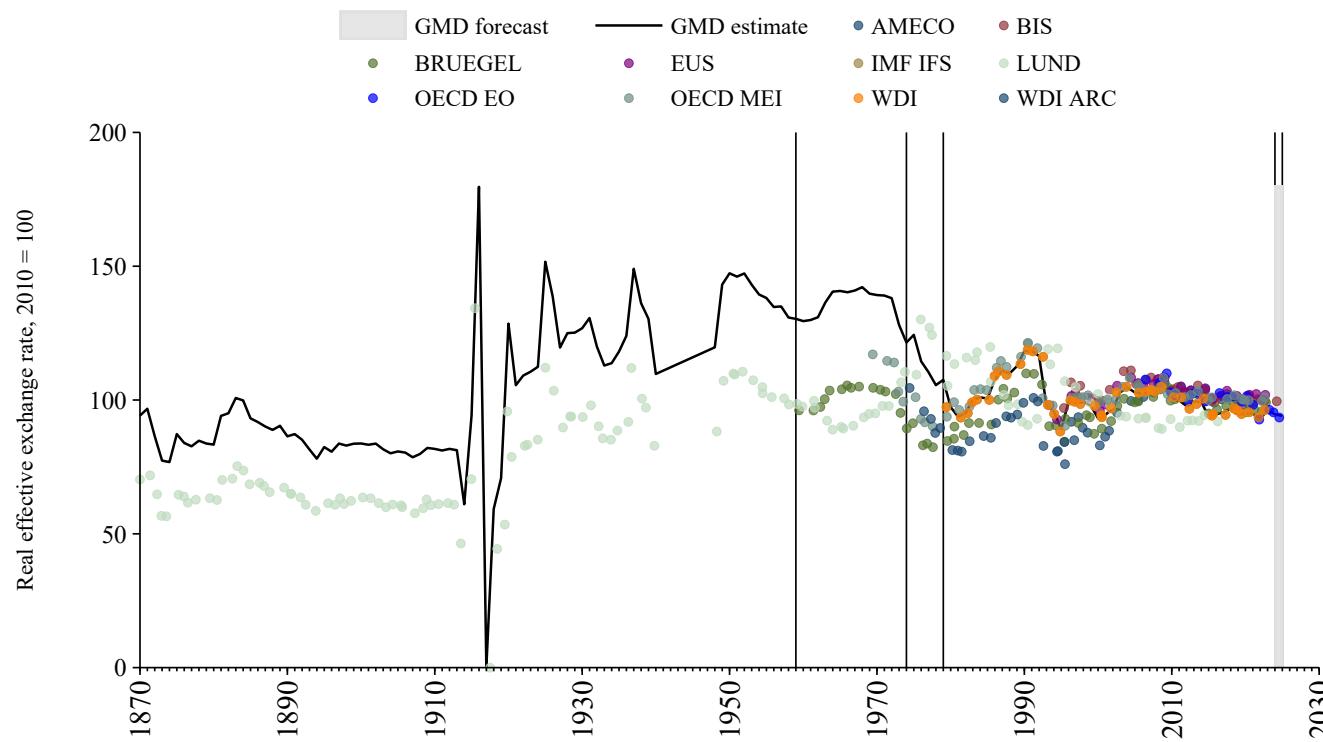
Money supply (M3)

Source	Time span	Notes
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1999 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.



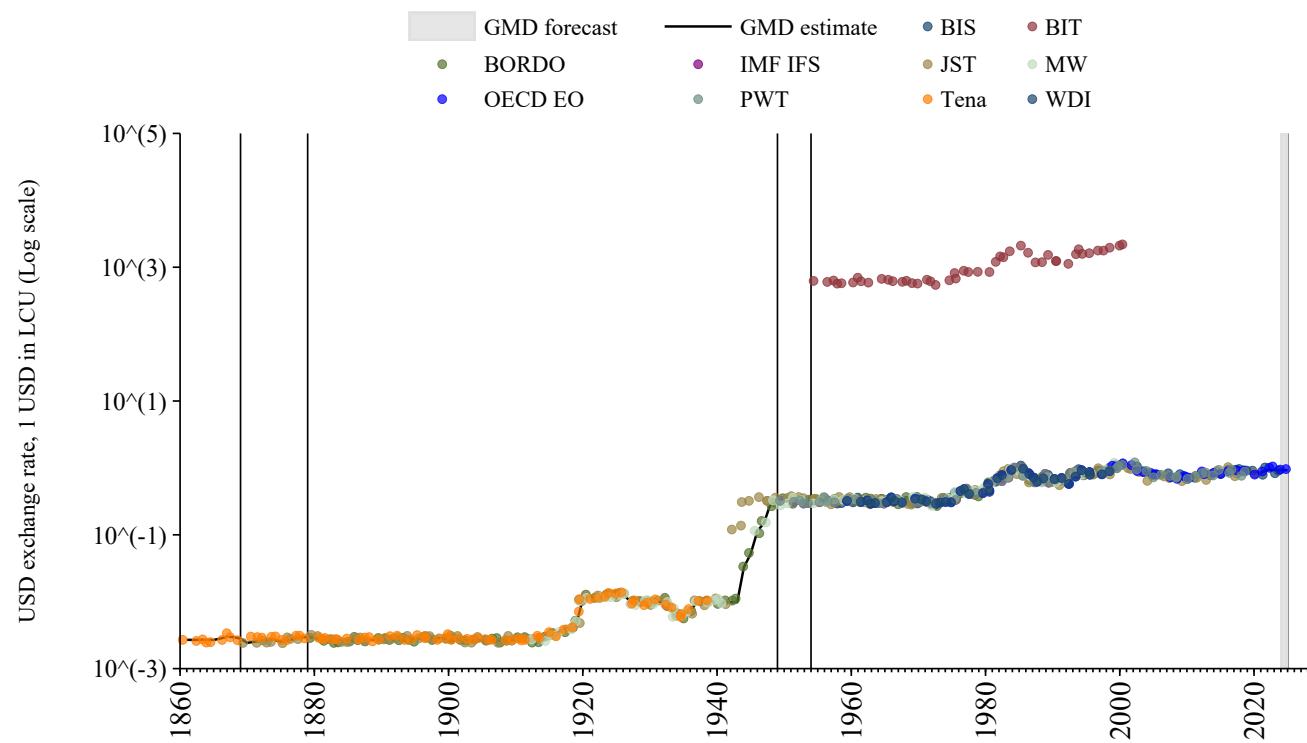
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Ljungberg (2019)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 134%)..
Darvas (2021)	1960 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 134.6%)..
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 119%)..
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 96.1%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.9%)..



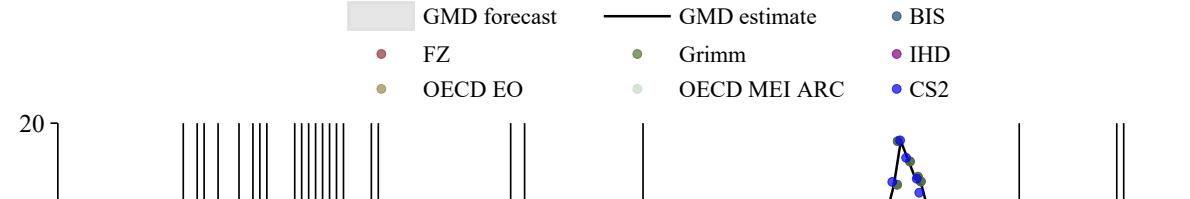
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1861 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1880 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1955 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



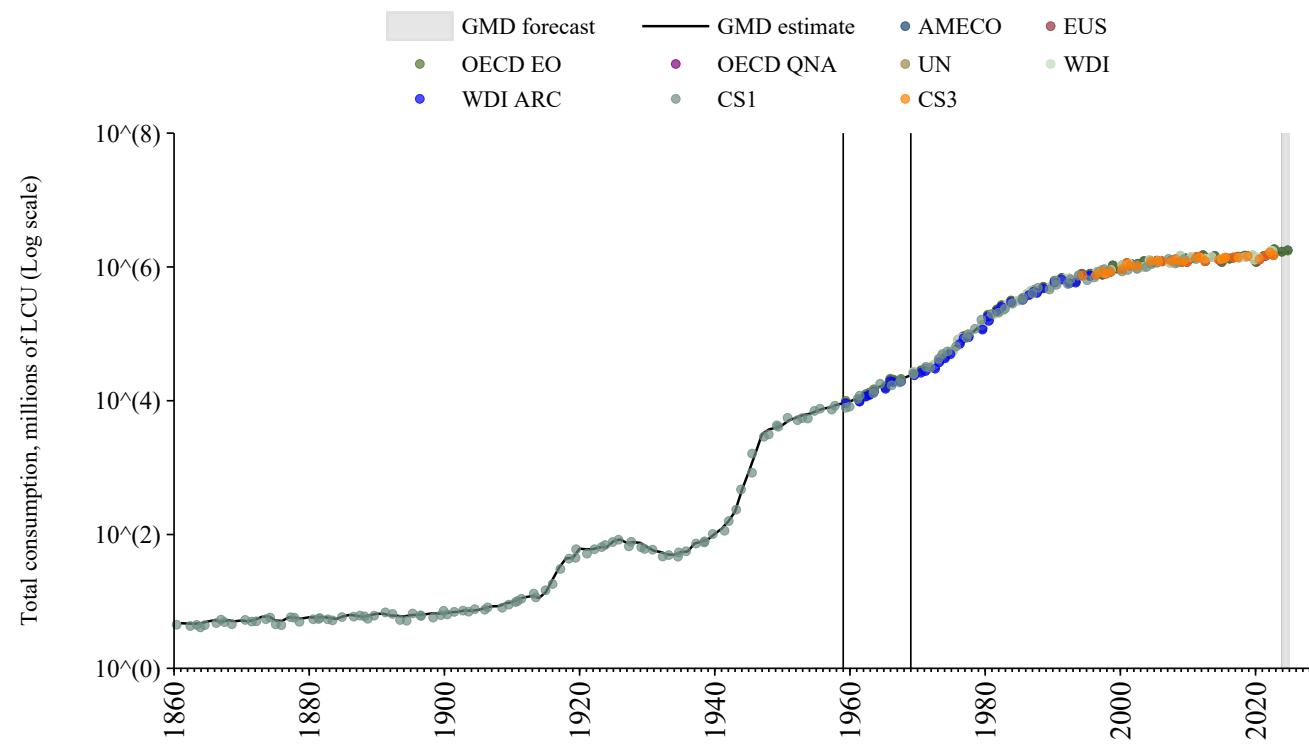
Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1863 - 1878	Spliced using overlapping data in 1879.
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1879 - 1880	Spliced using overlapping data in 1881.
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1881 - 1881	Spliced using overlapping data in 1882.
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1882 - 1883	Spliced using overlapping data in 1884.
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1884 - 1886	Spliced using overlapping data in 1887.
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1887 - 1888	Spliced using overlapping data in 1889.
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1889 - 1889	Spliced using overlapping data in 1890.
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1890 - 1890	Spliced using overlapping data in 1891.
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1891 - 1894	Spliced using overlapping data in 1895.
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1895 - 1895	Spliced using overlapping data in 1896.
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1896 - 1896	Spliced using overlapping data in 1897.
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1897 - 1897	Spliced using overlapping data in 1898.
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1898 - 1898	Spliced using overlapping data in 1899.
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1899 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900.
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1900 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901.
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1901 - 1901	Spliced using overlapping data in 1902.
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1902 - 1905	Spliced using overlapping data in 1906.
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1906 - 1906	Spliced using overlapping data in 1907.
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1907 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926.
Ellison et al. (2024)	1926 - 1927	Spliced using overlapping data in 1928.
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1928 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1945 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1999 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Grimm (2024)	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2014 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



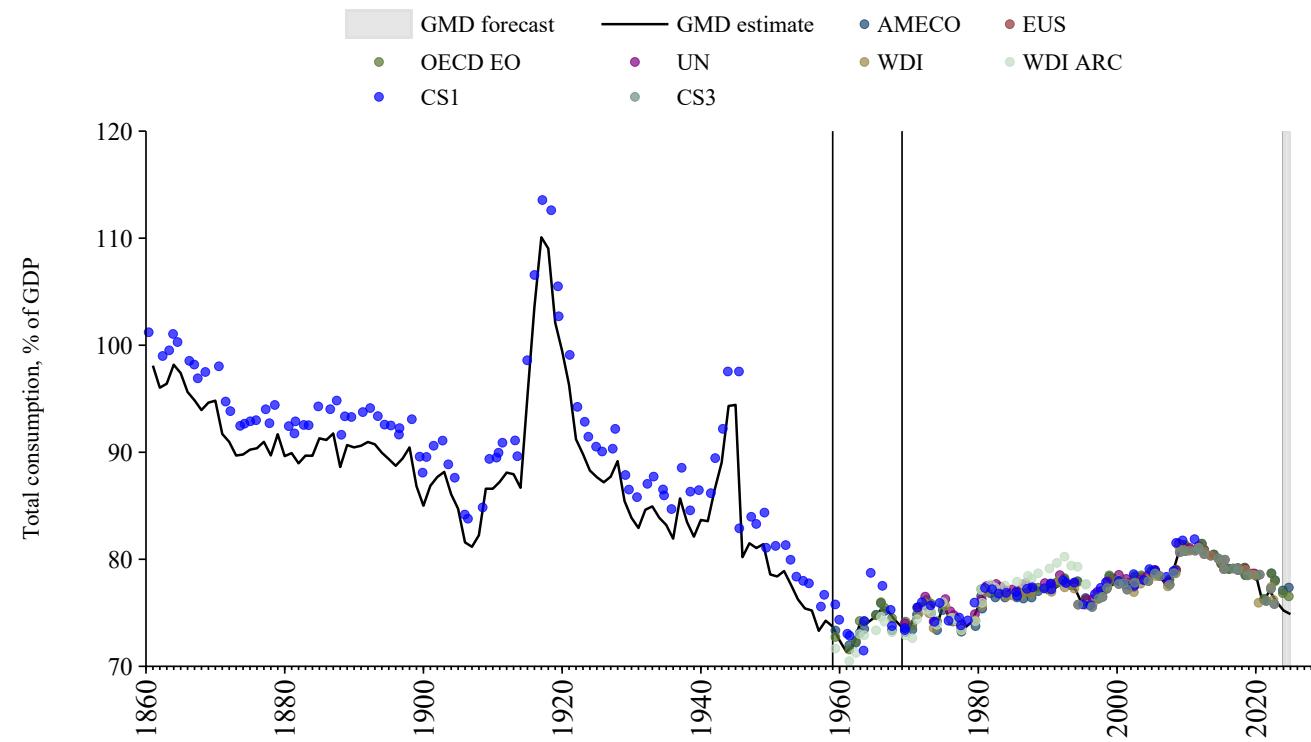
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
Baffigi (2013)	1861 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 105.1%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98.1%)..
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.8%)..



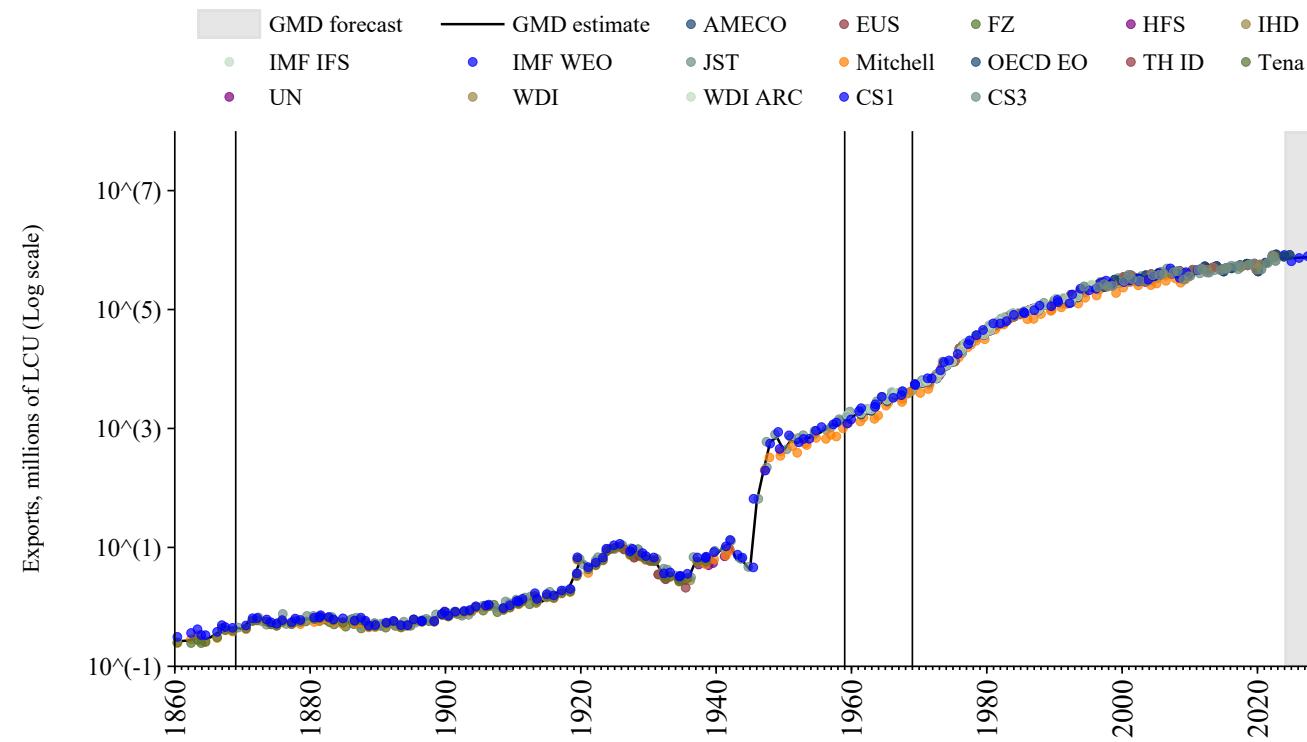
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Baffigi (2013)	1861 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.9%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.5%)..
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98%)..



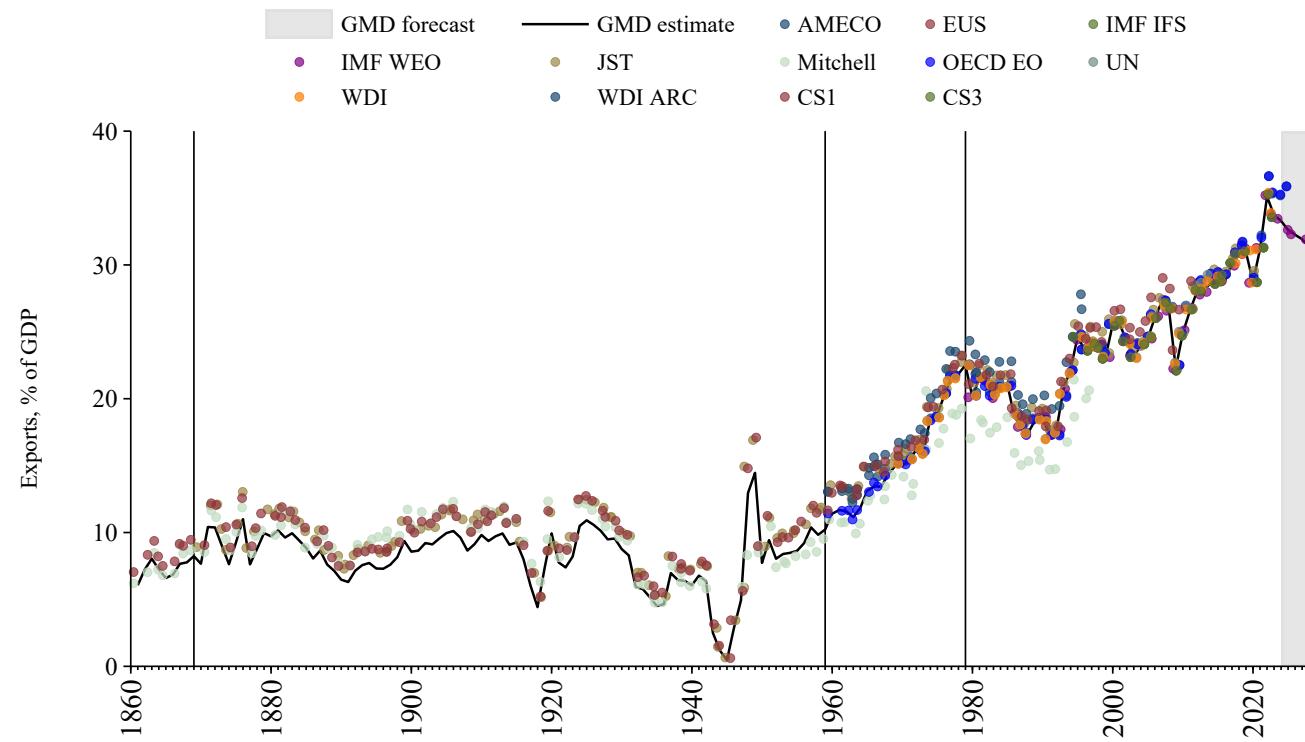
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1861 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 105.7%)..
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 94.3%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.4%)..
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



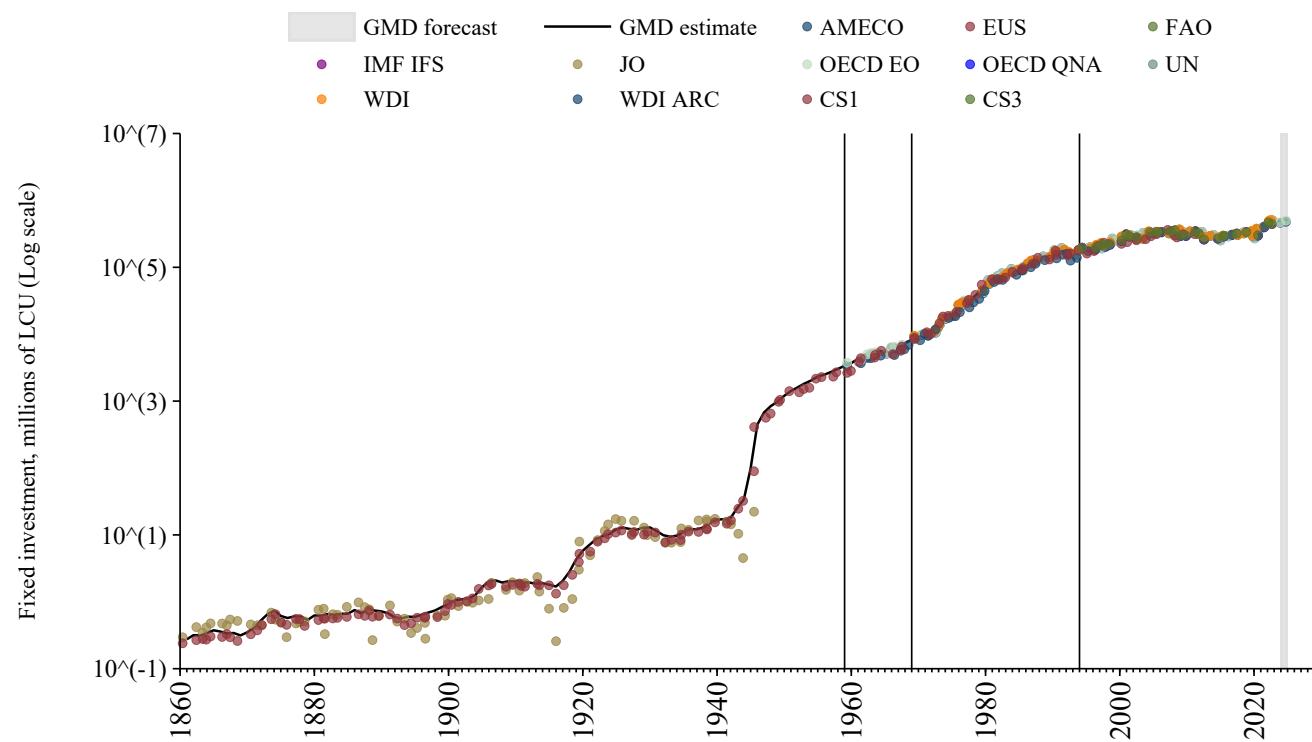
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Baffigi (2013)	1861 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 86.1%)..
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 86%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.8%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



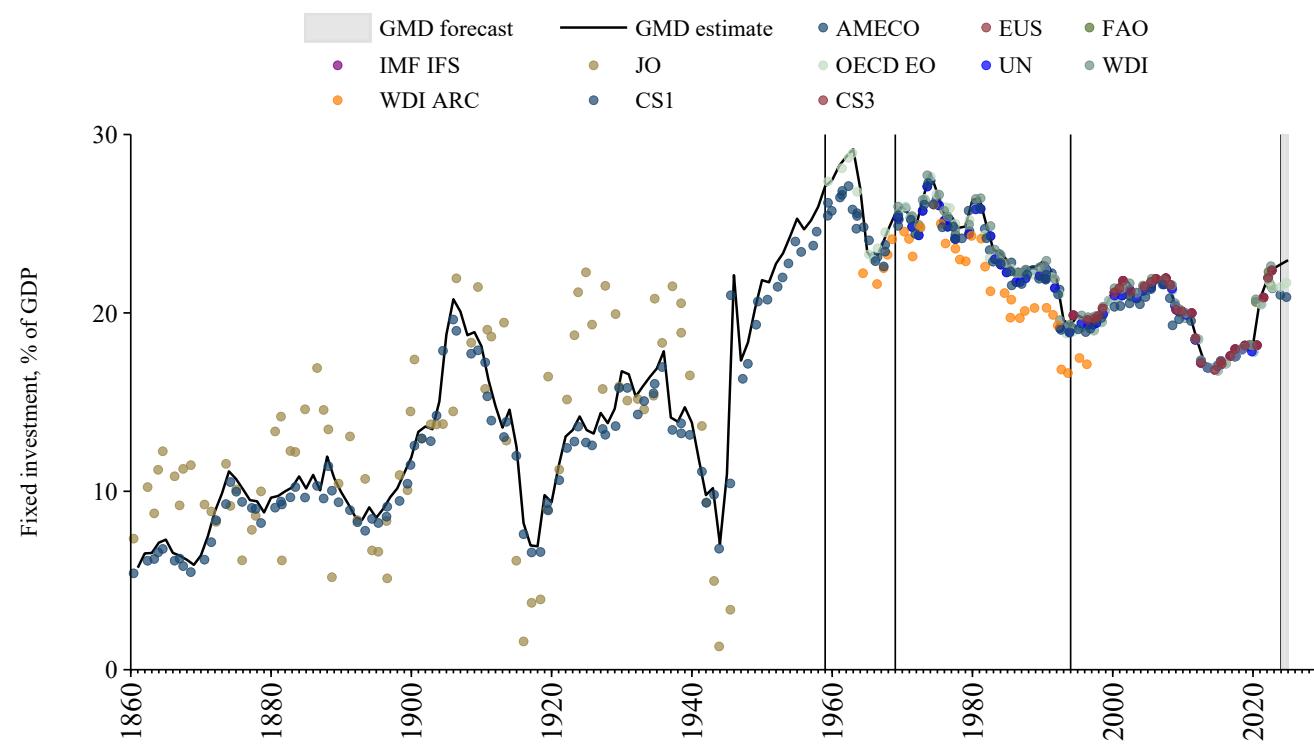
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Baffigi (2013)	1861 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 114.8%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98.9%)..
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 108.2%)..



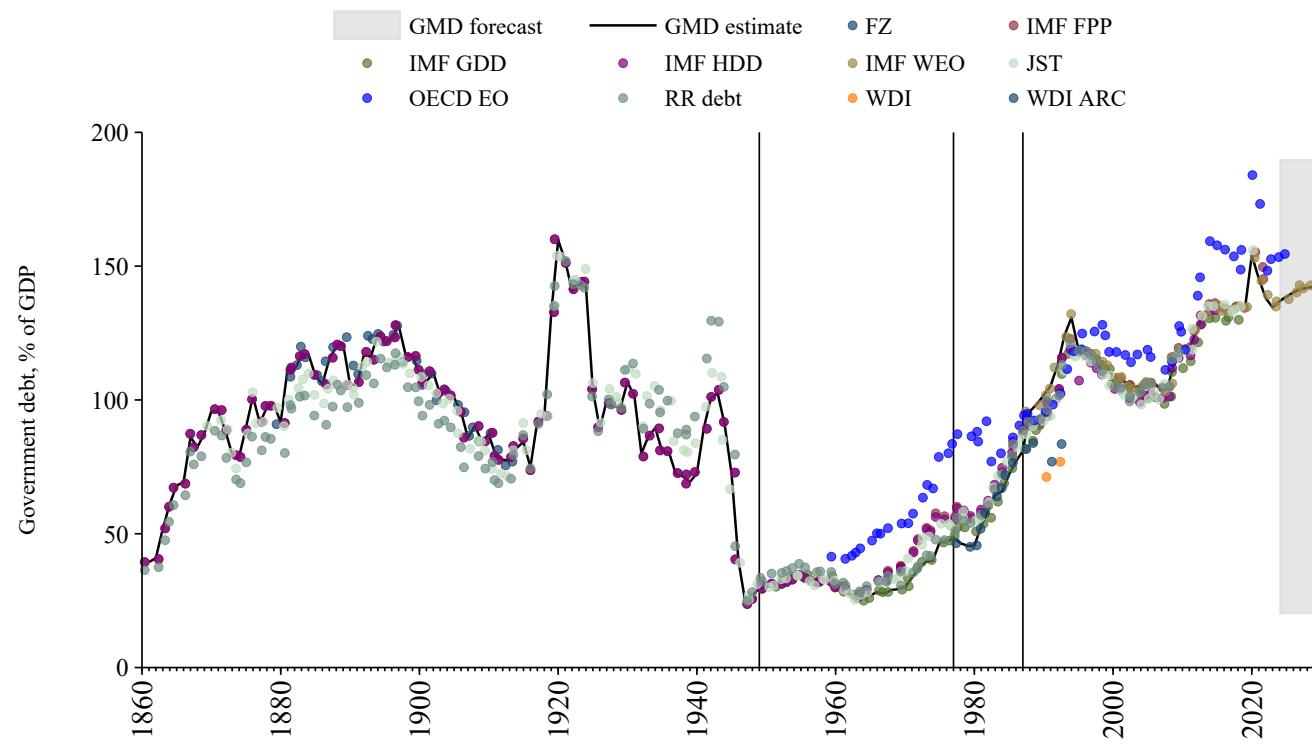
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Baffigi (2013)	1861 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 105.8%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.3%)..
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 106.2%)..



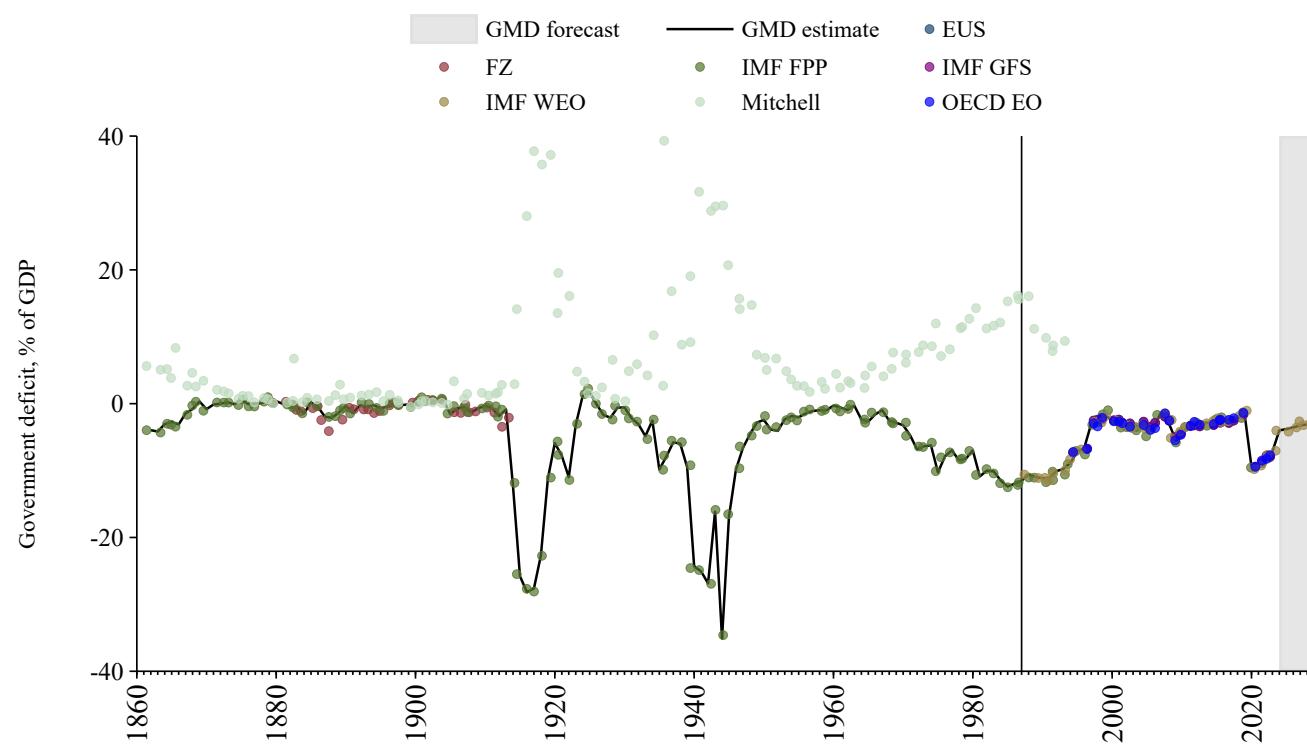
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1861 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950. Data refers to general government.
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1978 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988. Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



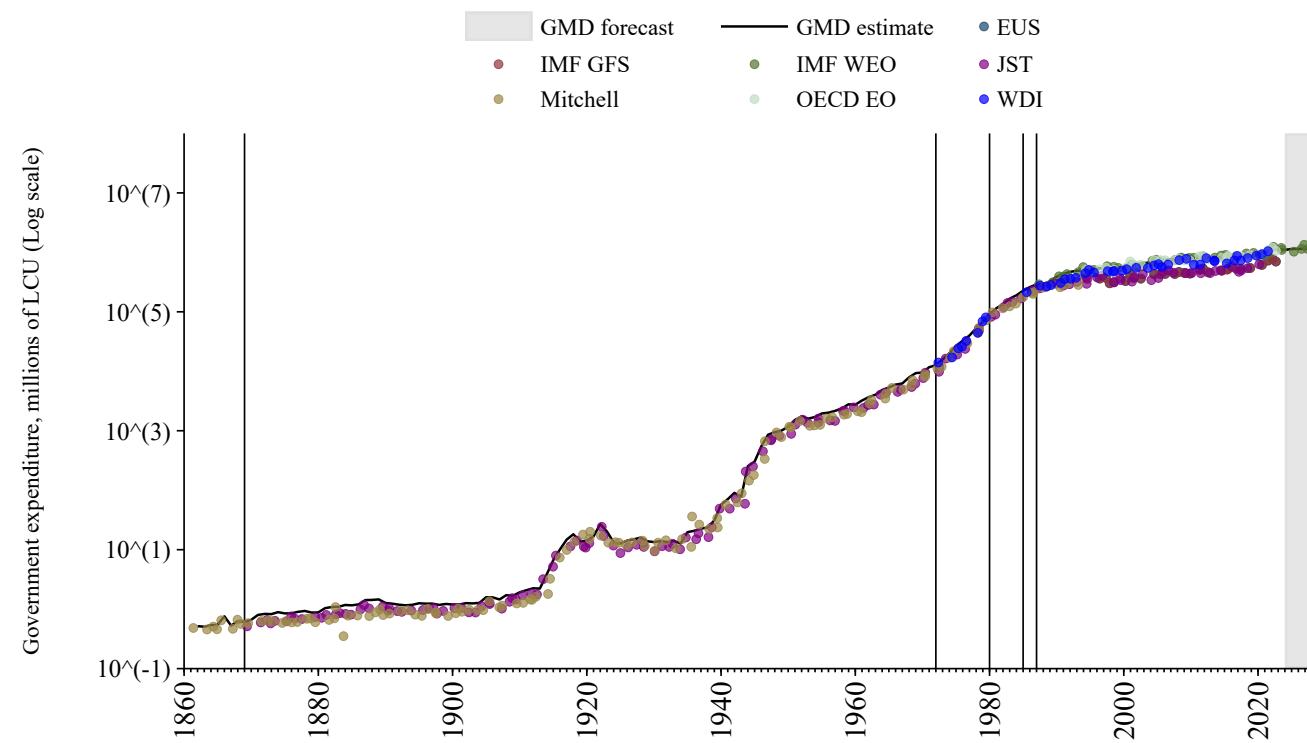
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1862 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988.
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



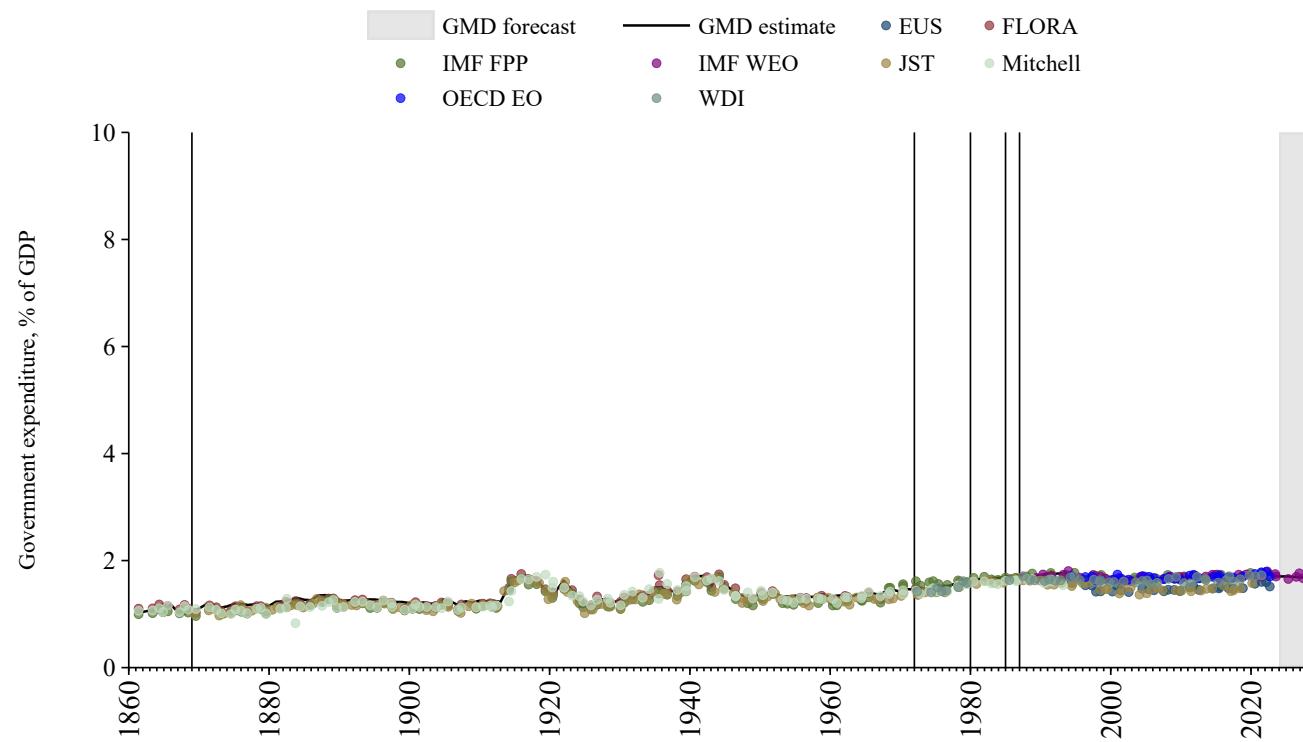
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1862 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 107.2%).. Data refers to central government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 128.7%).. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1973 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 112.5%).. Data refers to general government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1981 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 124%).. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1986 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 114.3%).. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



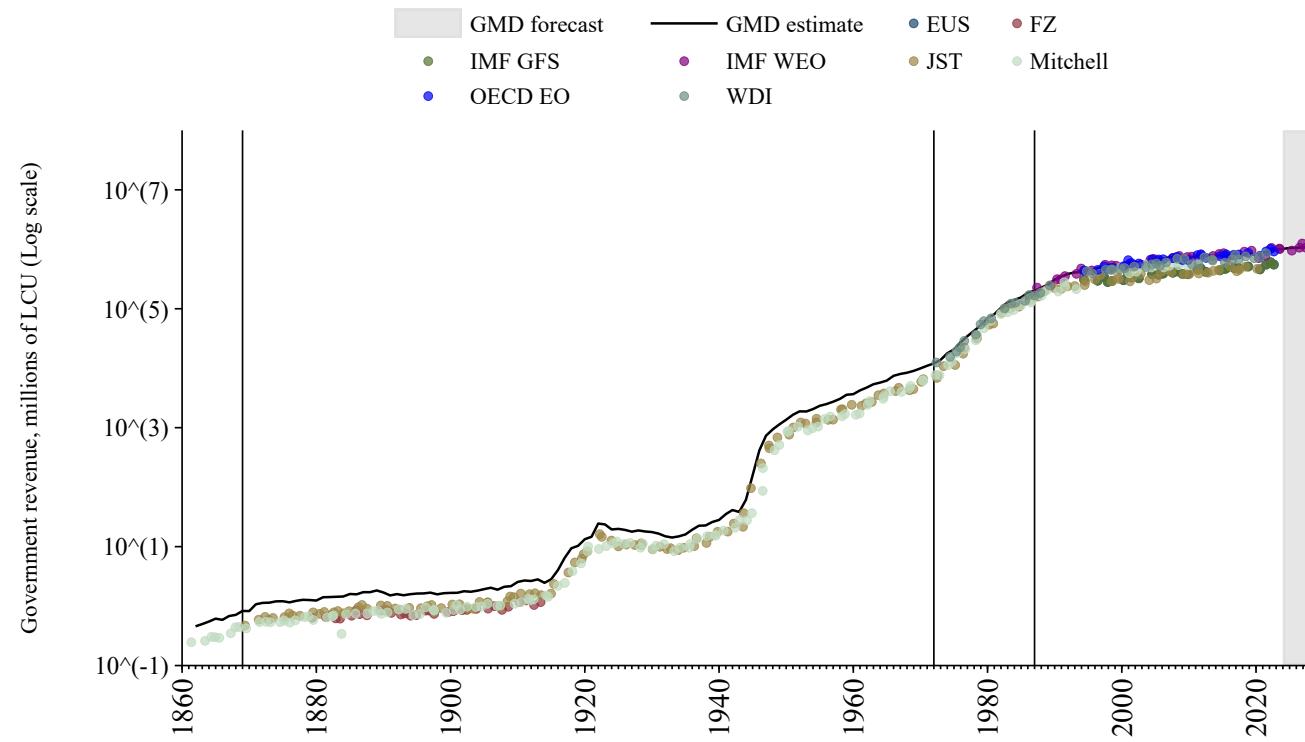
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1862 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 95.3%).. Data refers to central government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 124.1%).. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1973 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 112.4%).. Data refers to general government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1981 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 119.5%).. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1986 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 114.1%).. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



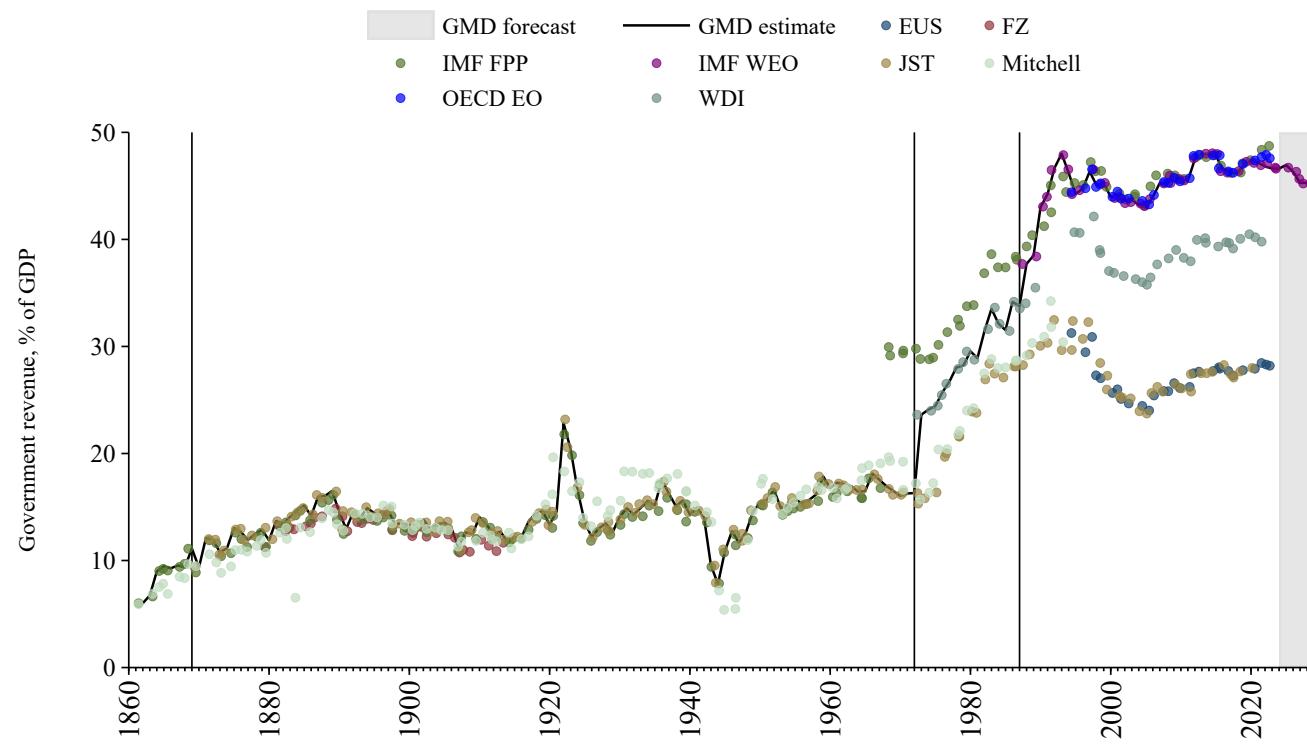
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1862 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 184.4%).. Data refers to central government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 175%).. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1973 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 110.2%).. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



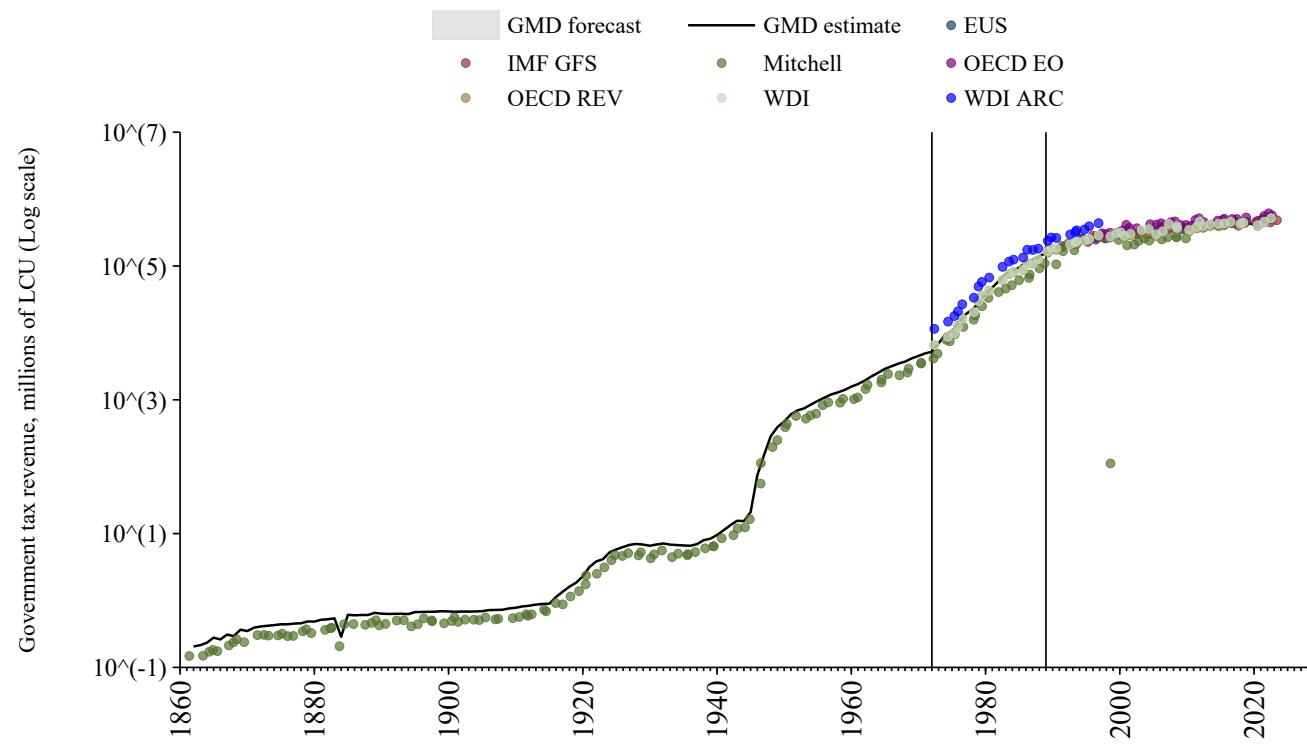
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1862 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870. Data refers to general government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1973 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



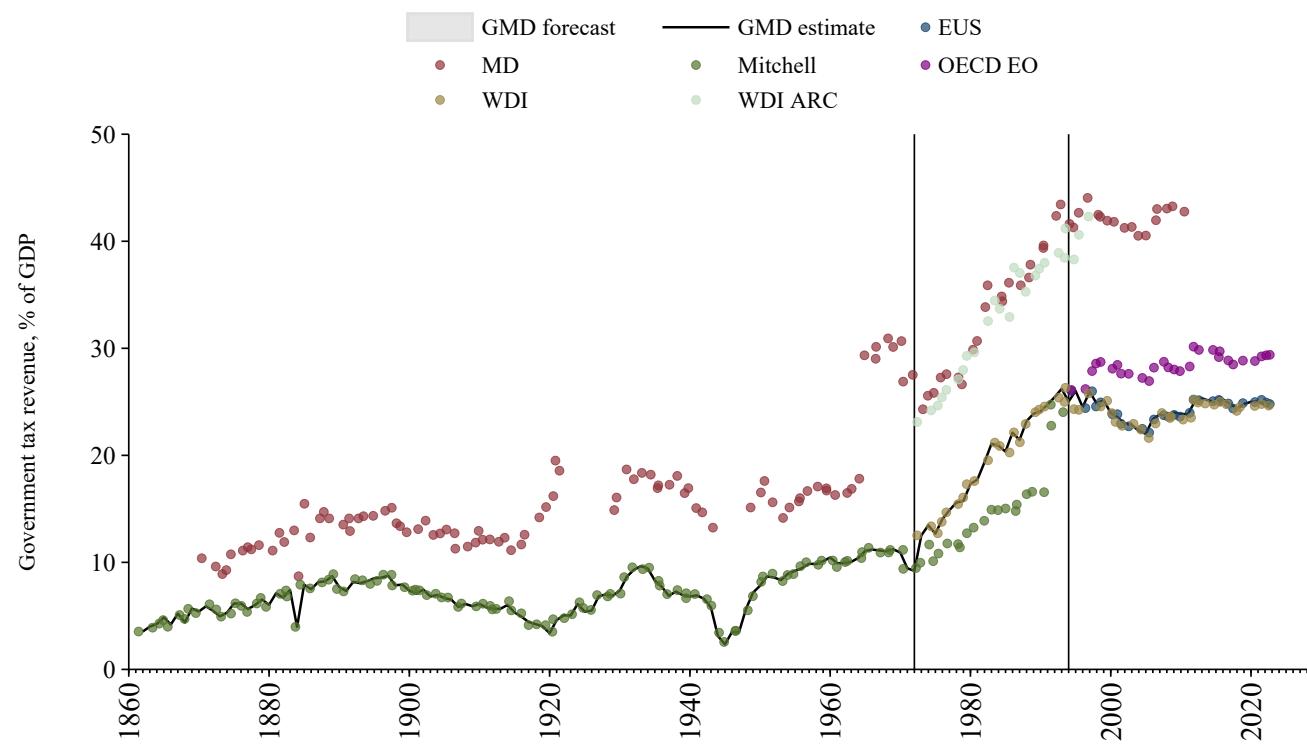
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1862 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 138.8%).. Data refers to central government.
OECD (2024d)	1973 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 104.6%).. Data refers to general government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to central government.



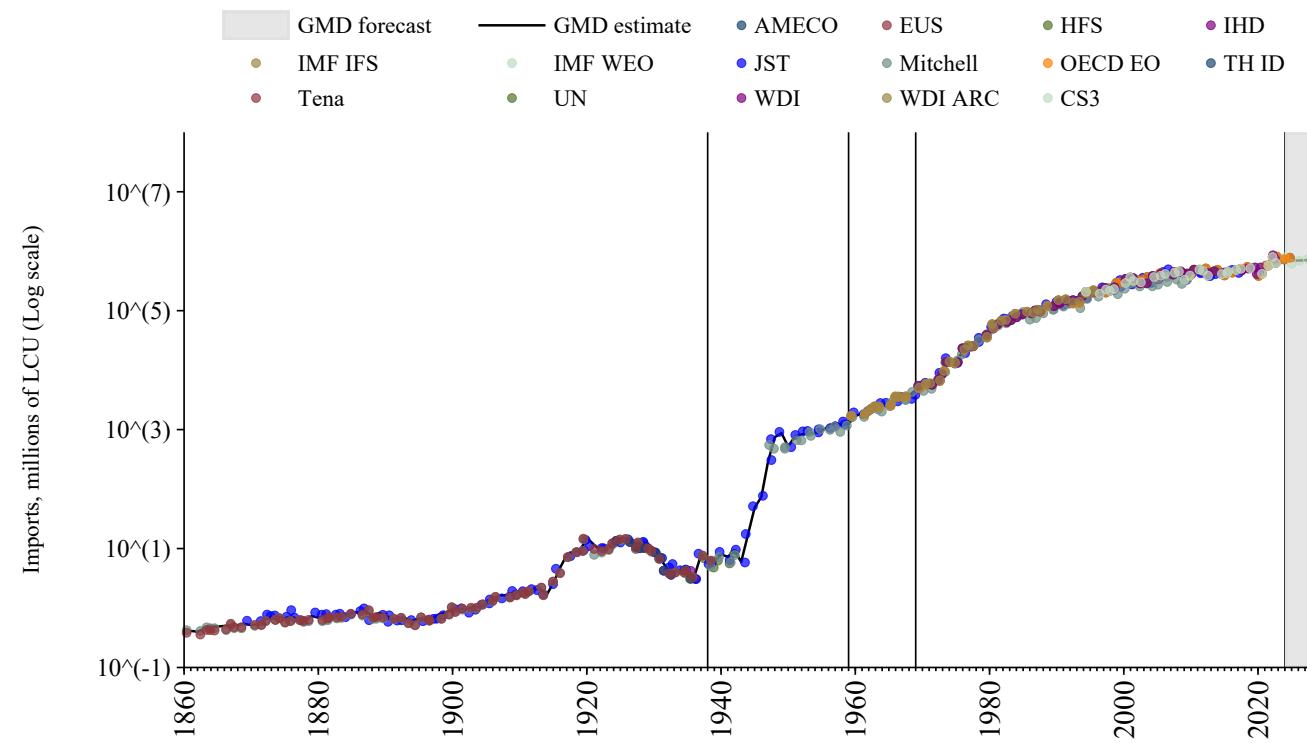
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1862 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1973 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995. Data refers to central government.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



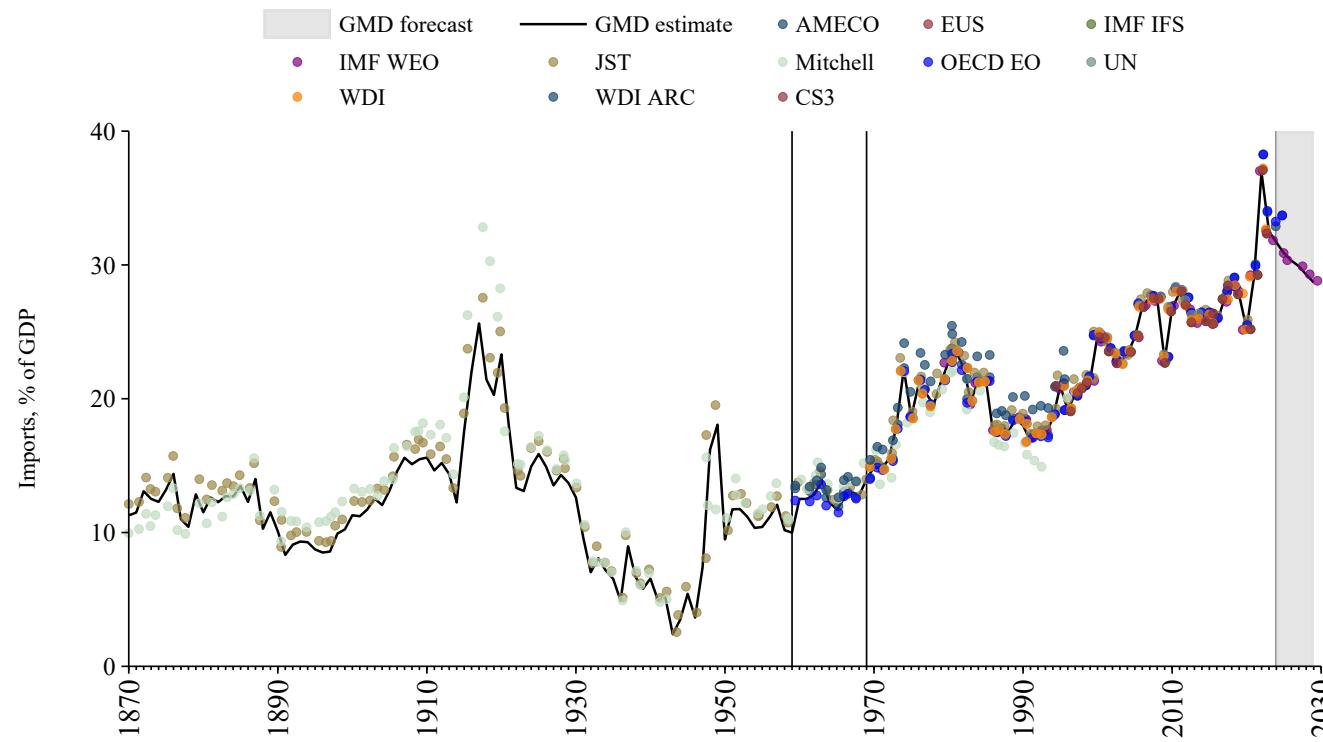
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1861 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 107.3%)..
Jordà et al. (2017)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.9%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.5%)..
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



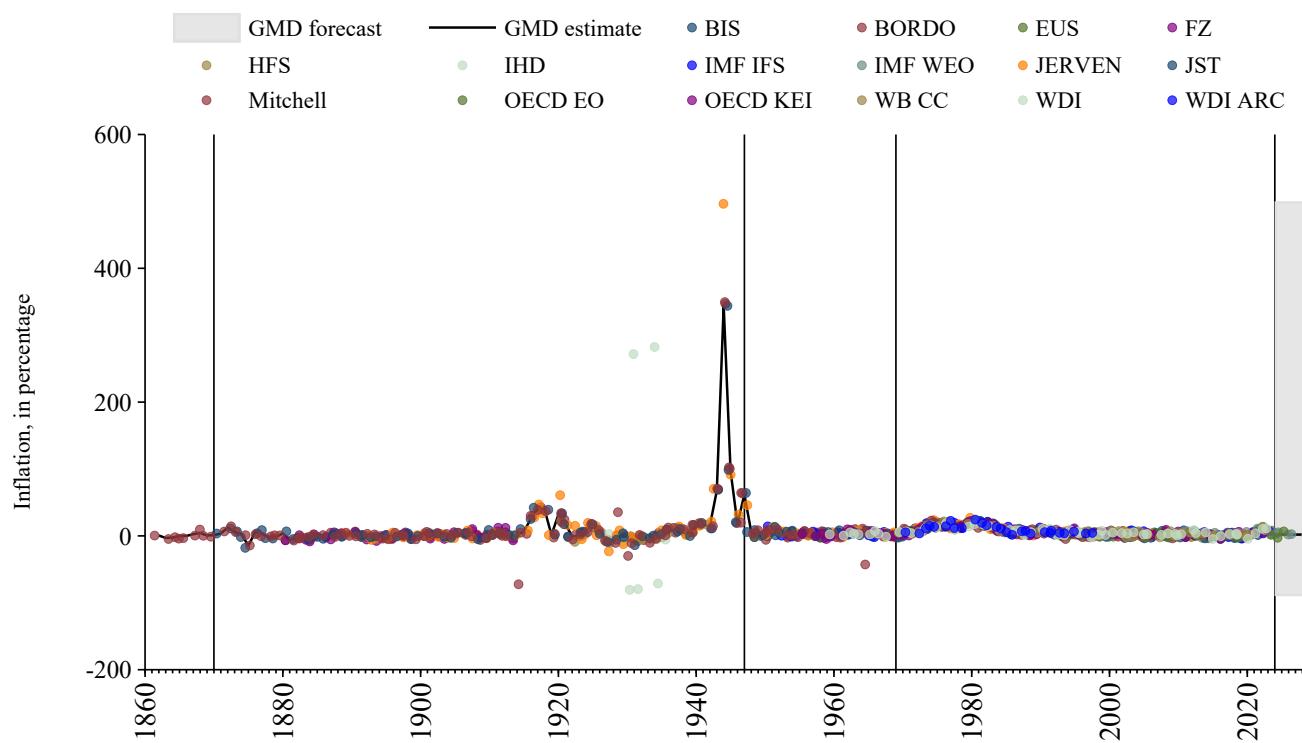
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.9%)..
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



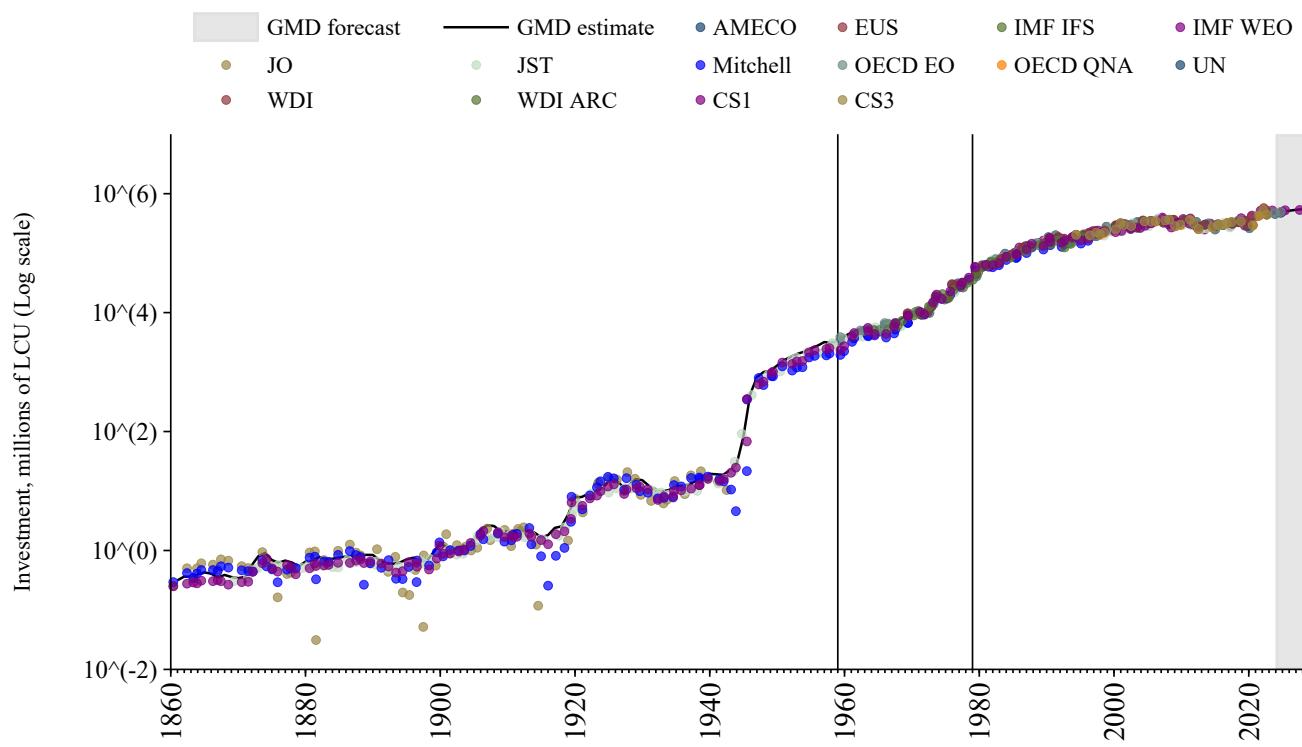
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1862 - 1870	Spliced using overlapping data in 1871.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1871 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1948 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



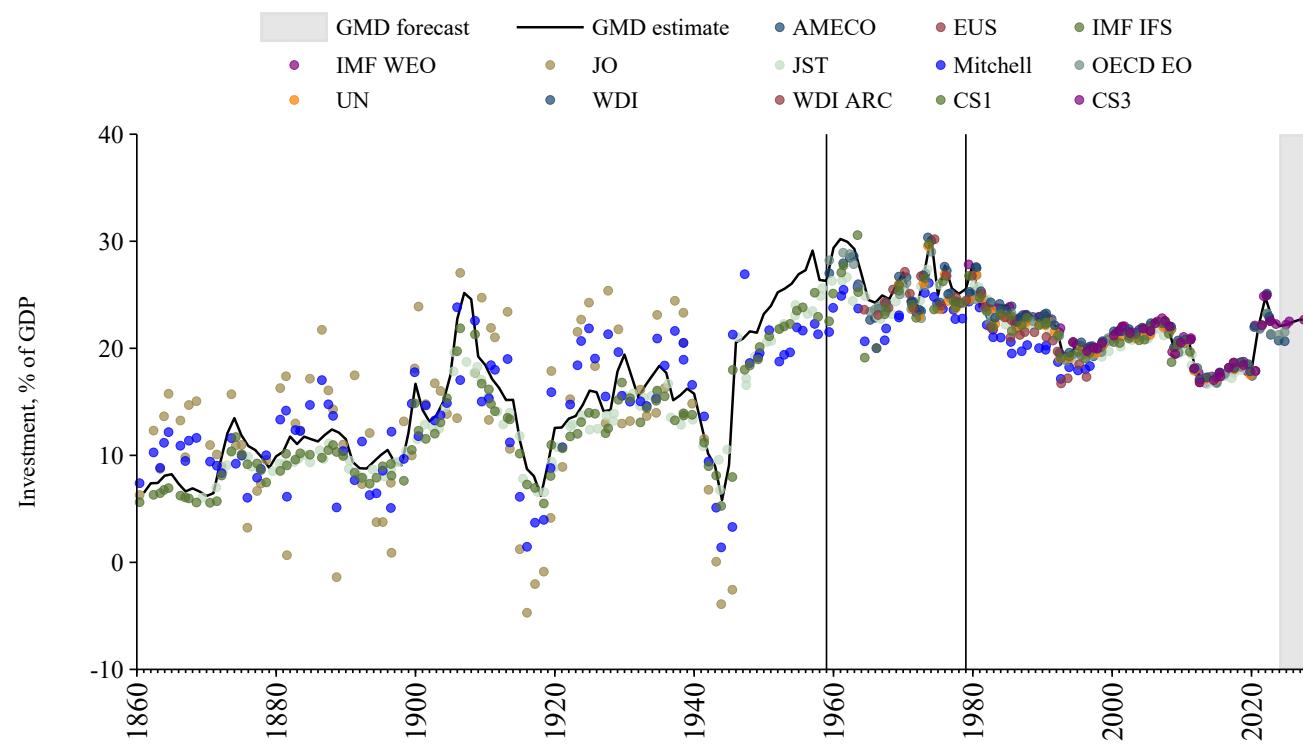
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Baffigi (2013)	1861 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 126.5%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.8%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



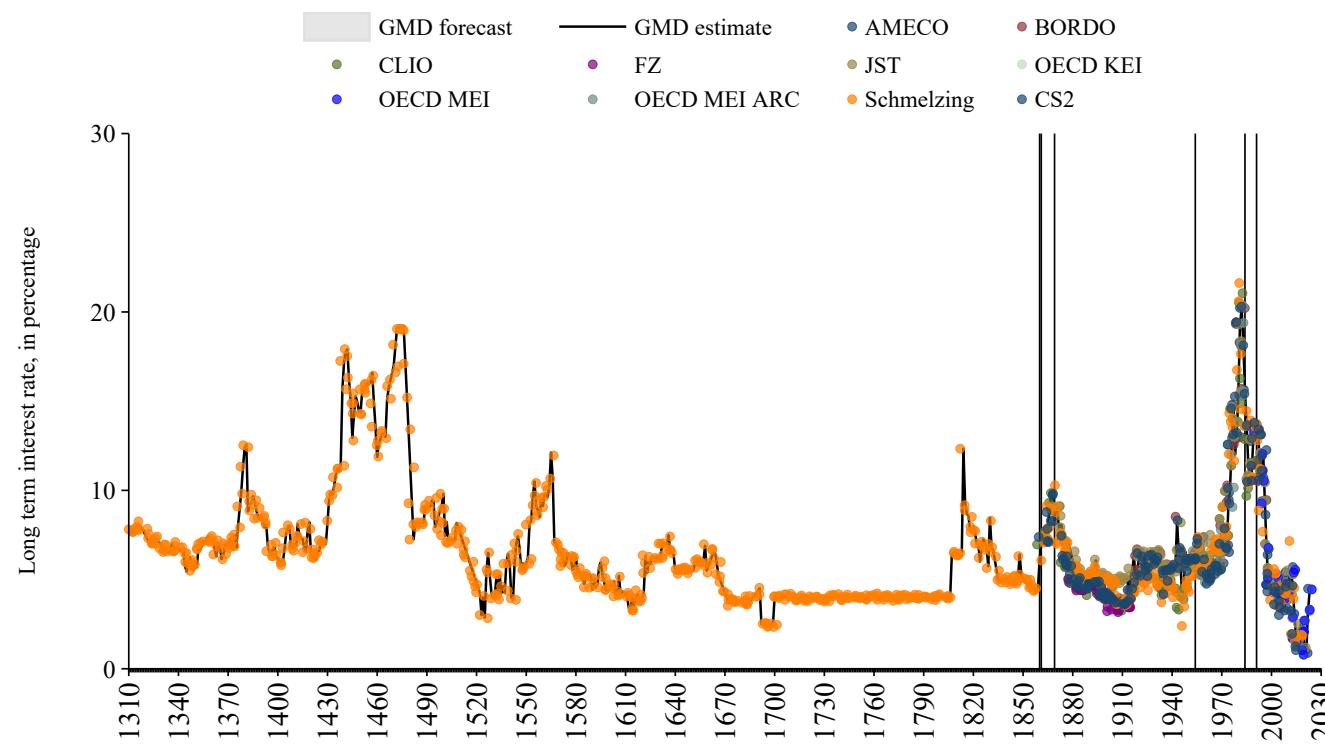
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Baffigi (2013)	1861 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 115.3%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 104.1%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



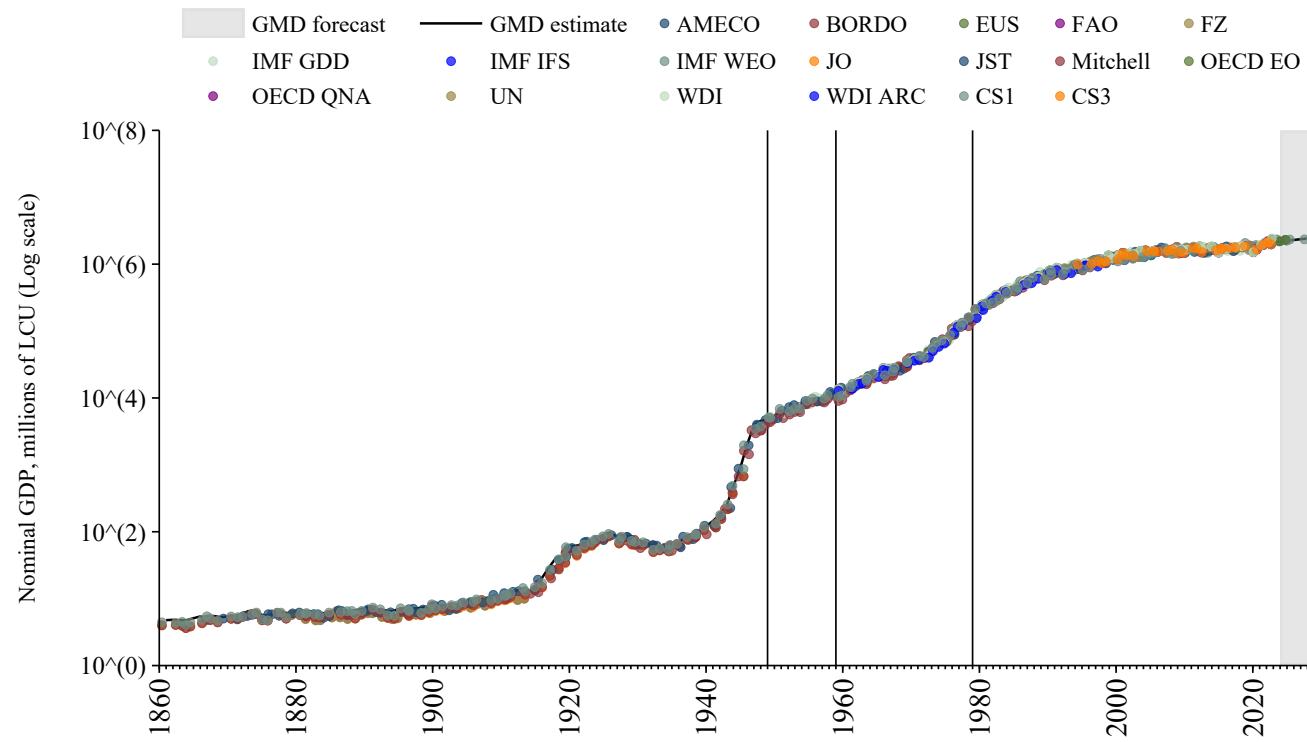
Long term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Schmelzing (2019)	1310 - 1860	Spliced using overlapping data in 1861.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1861 - 1861	Spliced using overlapping data in 1862.
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1862 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955.
OECD (2024b)	1955 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1985 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
OECD (2024c)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



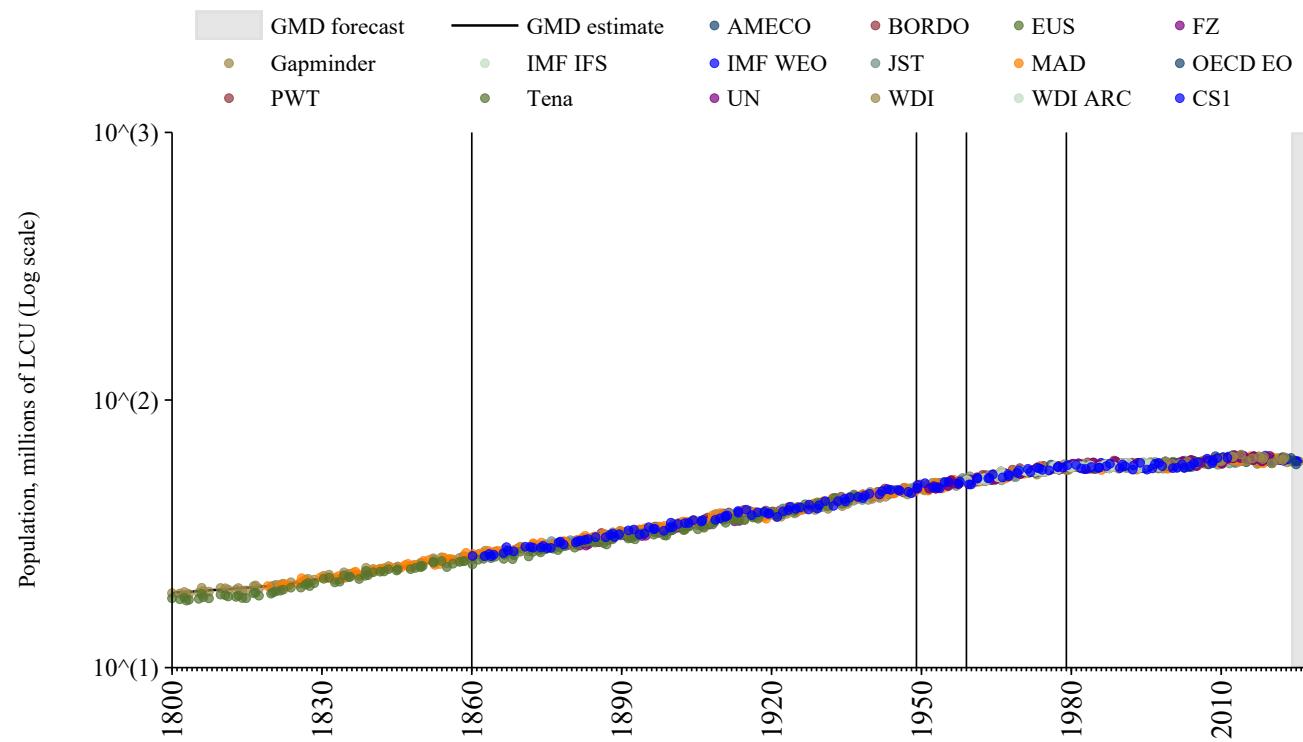
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Baffigi (2013)	1861 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 107.5%)..
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.8%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.7%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



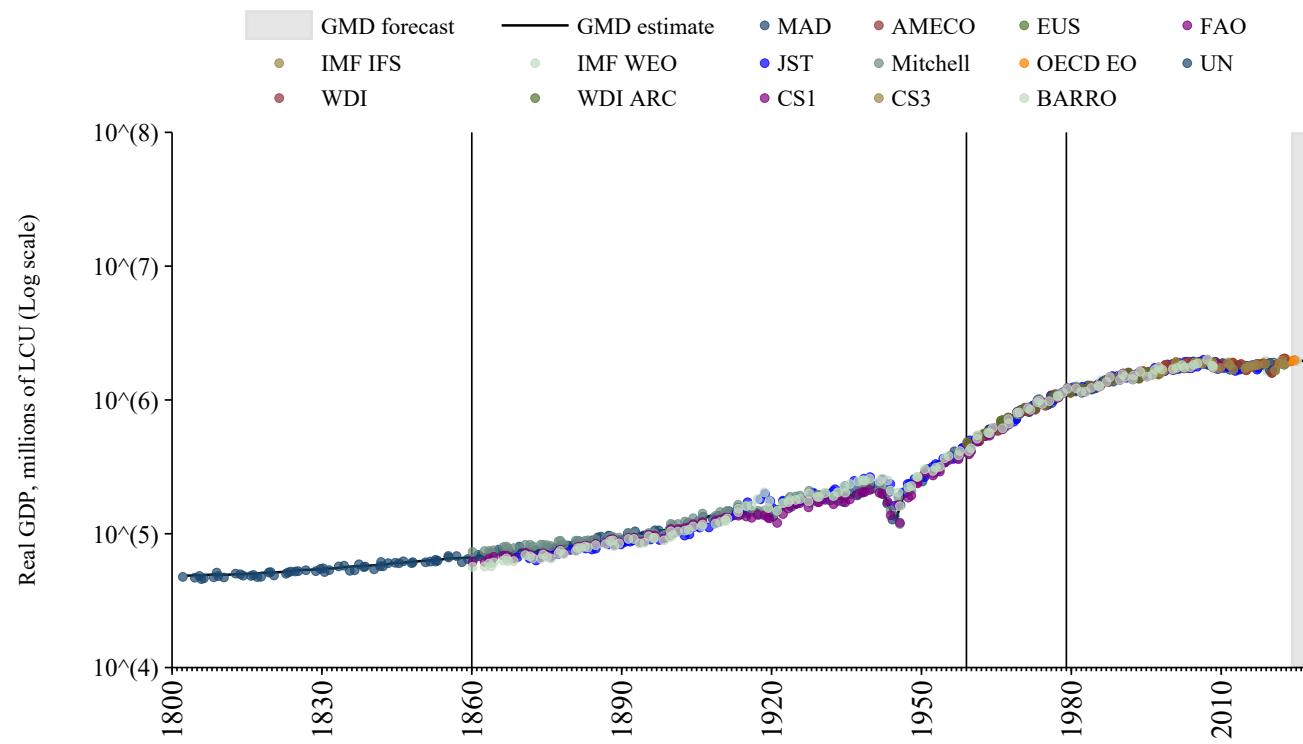
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1860	Spliced using overlapping data in 1861: (ratio = 100.1%)..
Baffigi (2013)	1861 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.2%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.9%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.9%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.8%)..



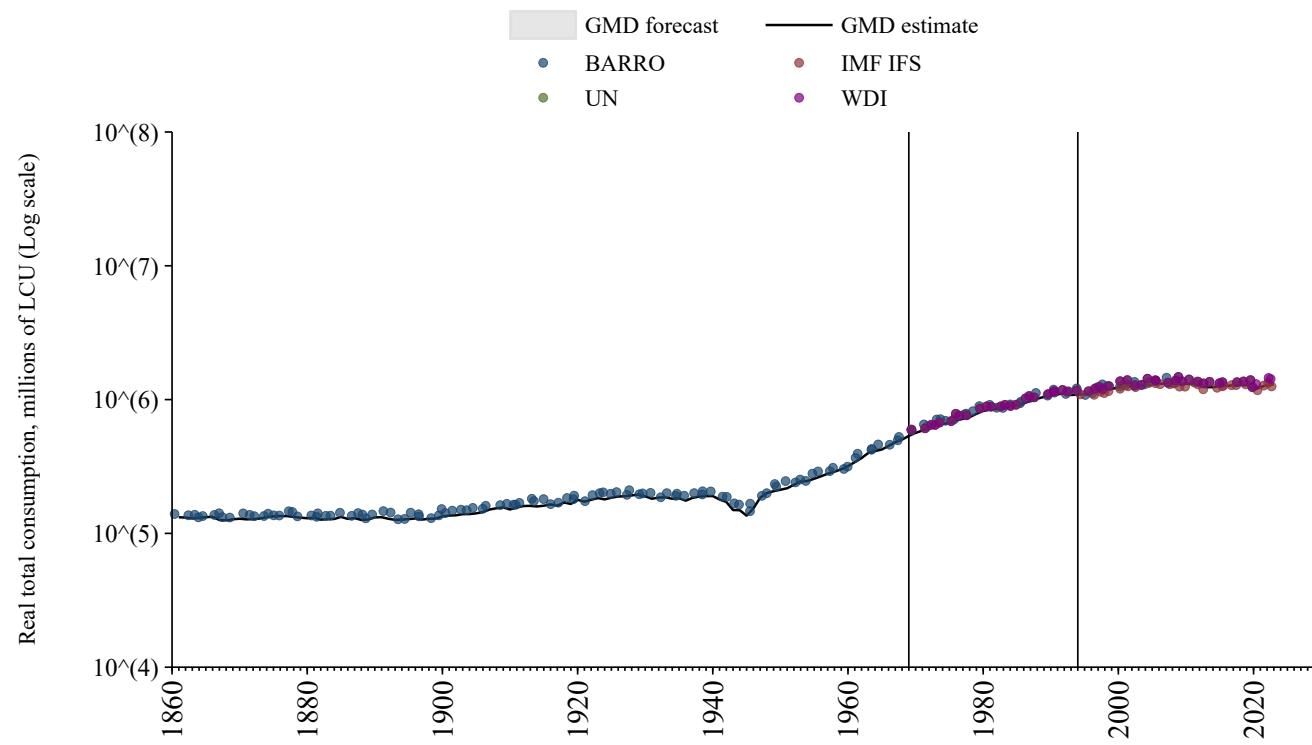
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1803 - 1860	Spliced using overlapping data in 1861: (ratio = 102.1%)..
Baffigi (2013)	1861 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 109.6%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.1%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



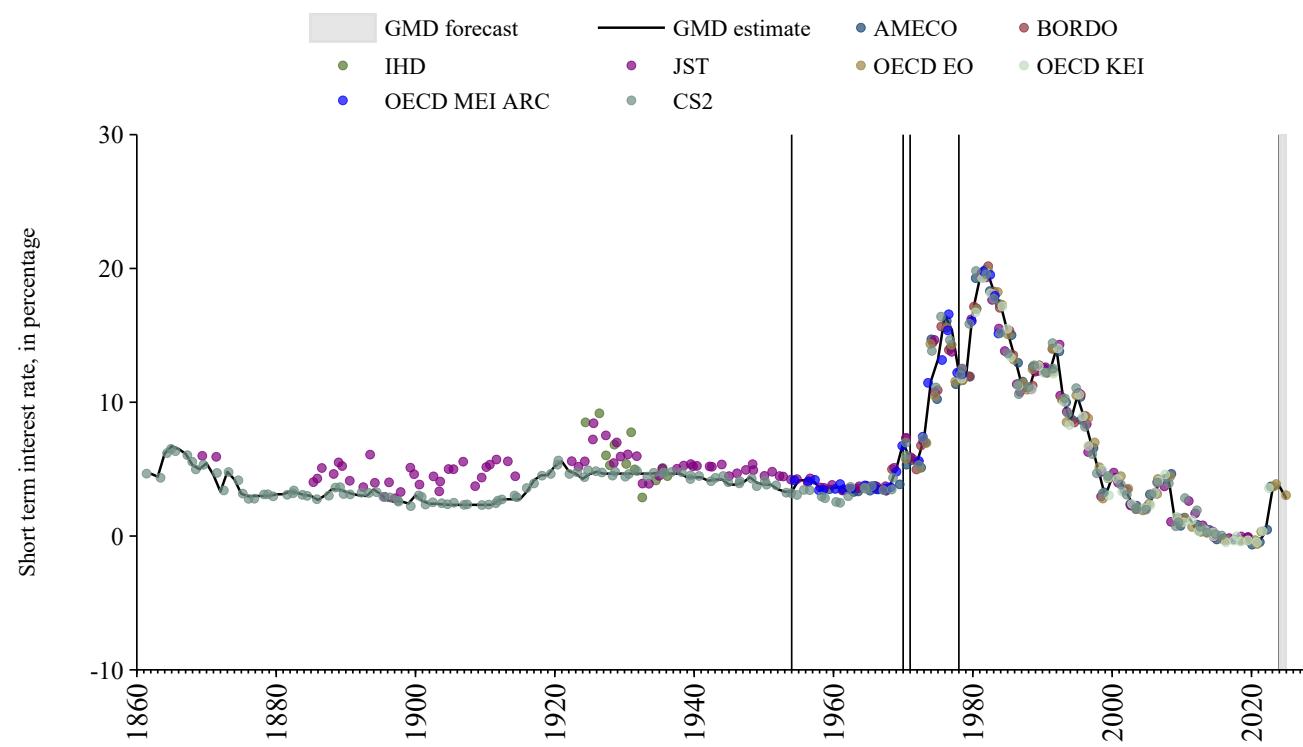
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1861 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 94.5%)..
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 94.5%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



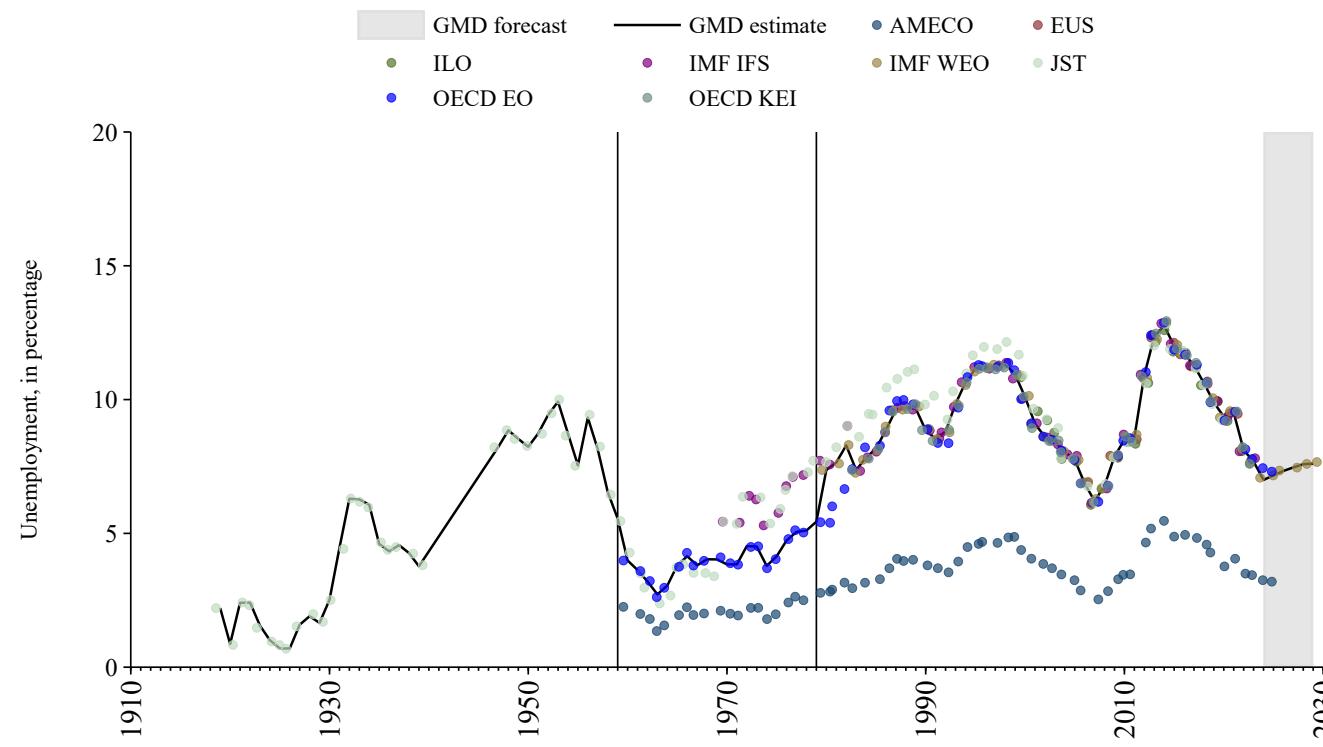
Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1862 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955.
OECD (2024b)	1955 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1971 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
OECD (2024b)	1972 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979.
OECD (2024a)	1979 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1919 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



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