

# USD Exchange Rate

July 01, 2025

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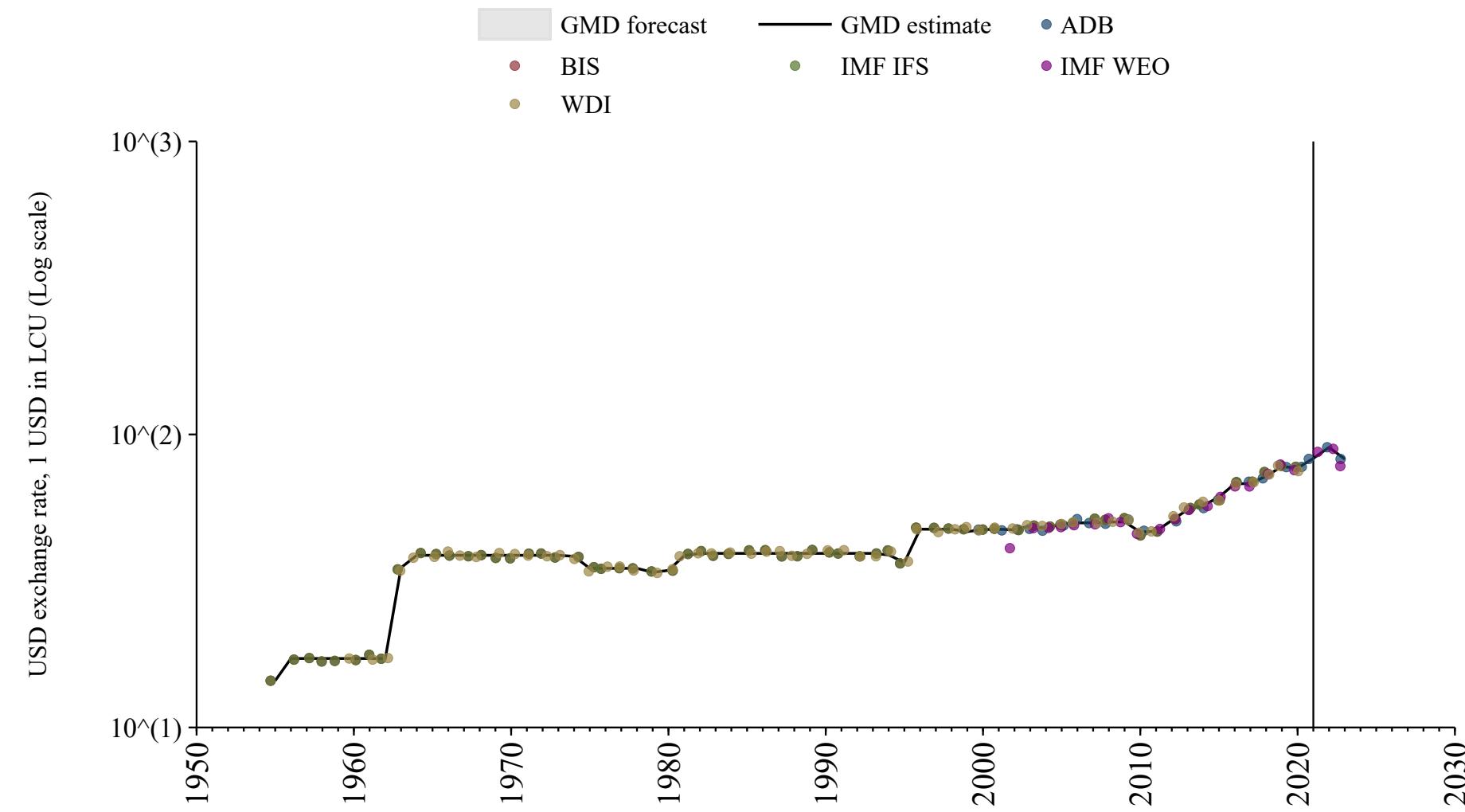
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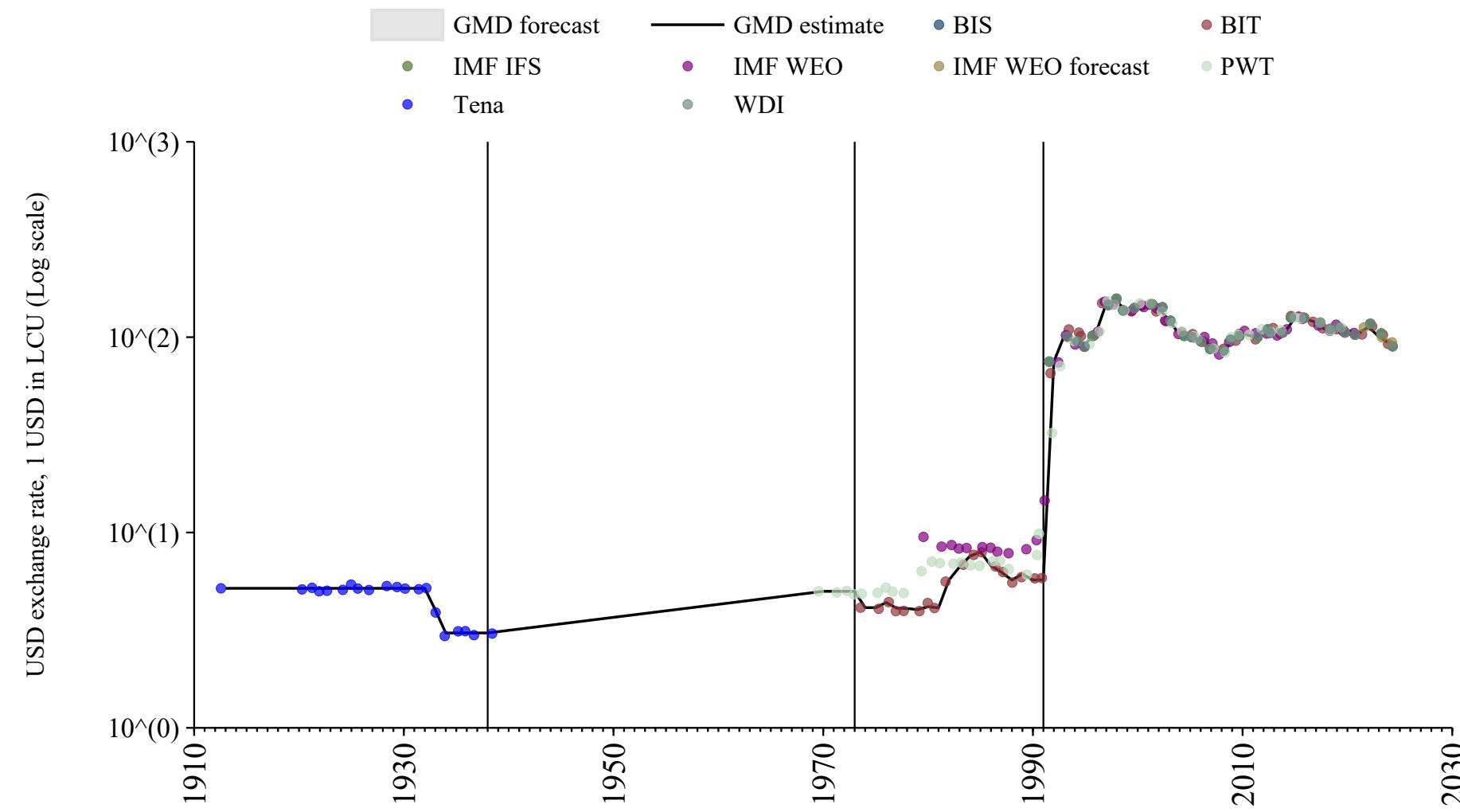
## Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1955 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



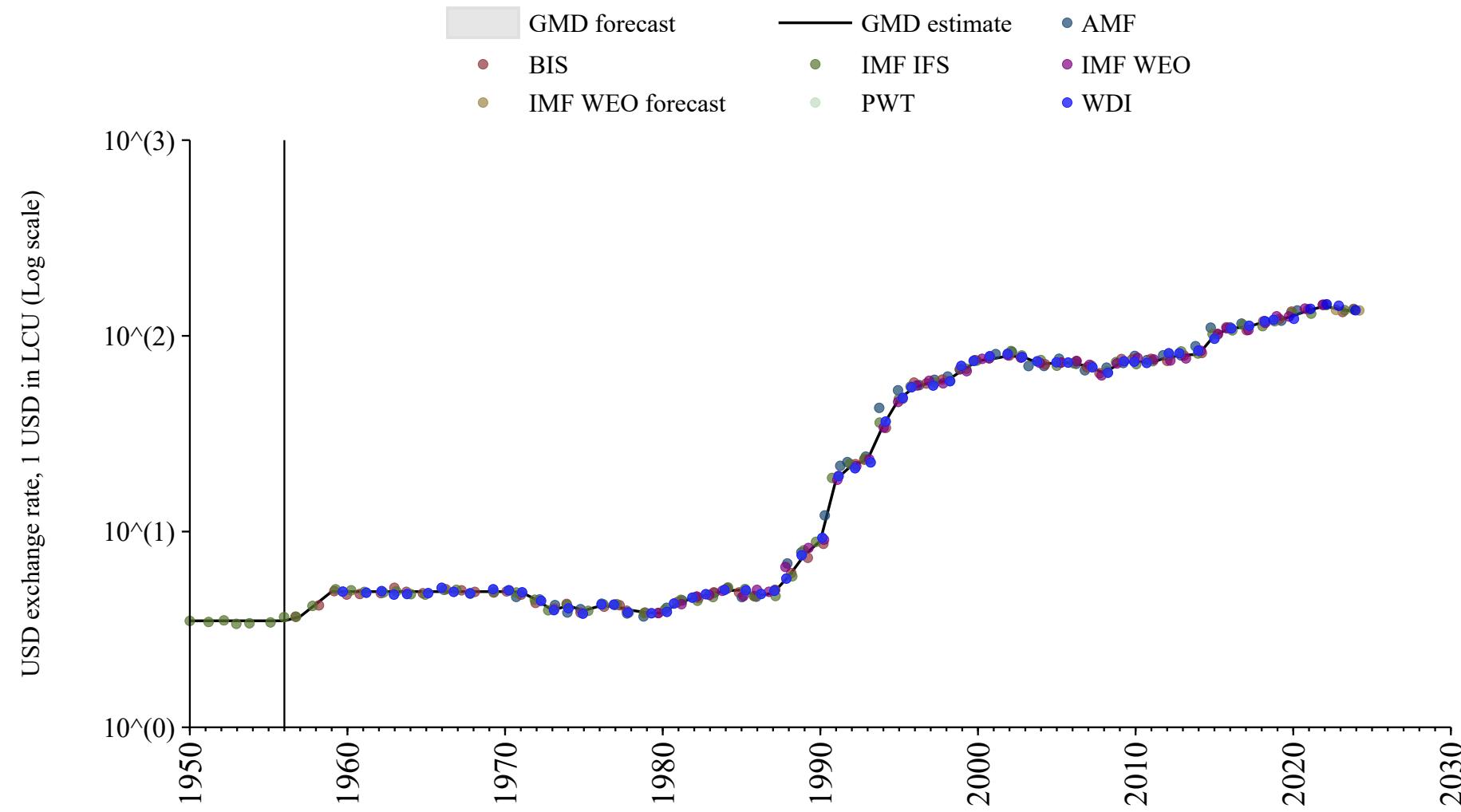
## Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1913 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1939 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974.
Banca d'Italia (2024)	1974 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1992 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



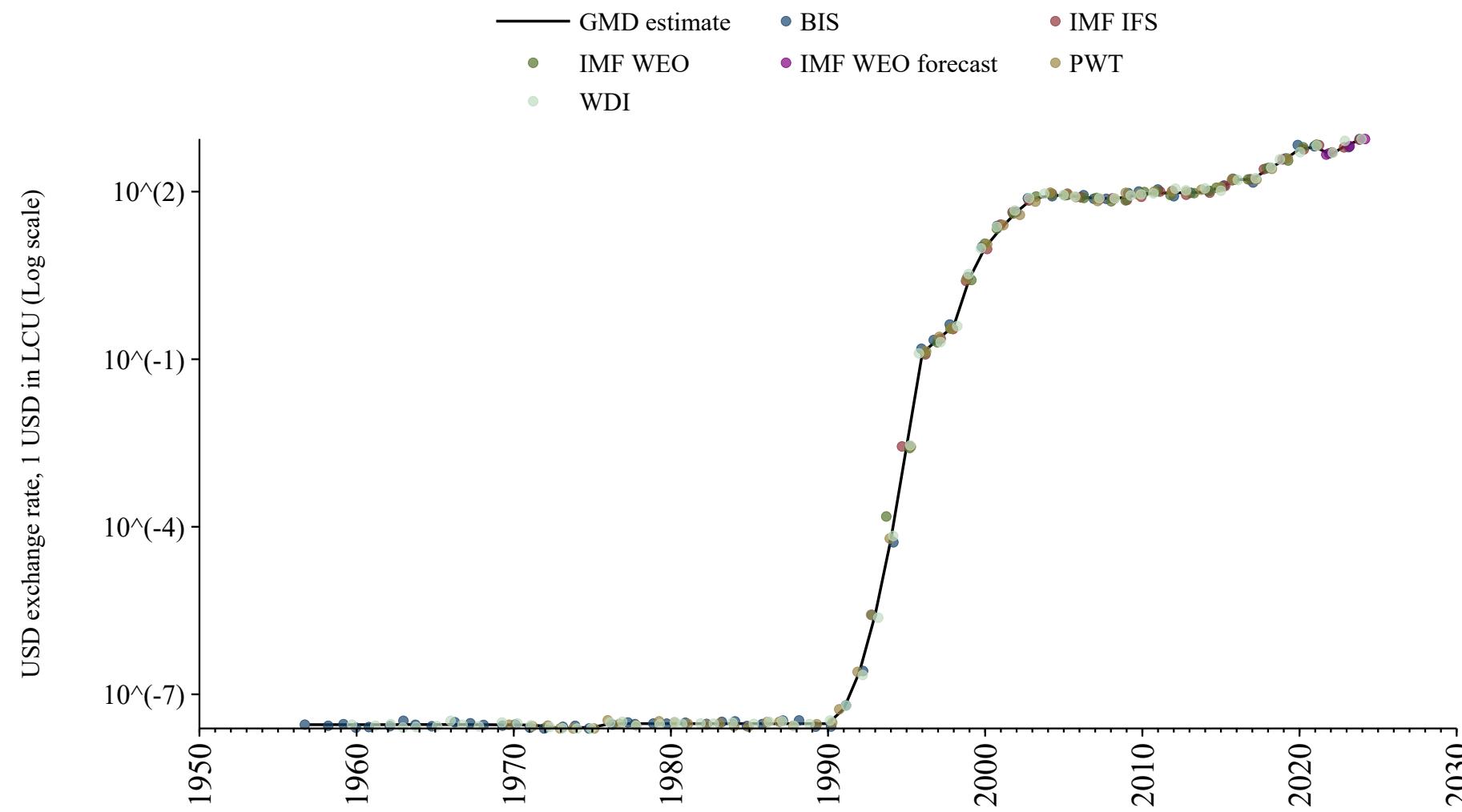
# Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



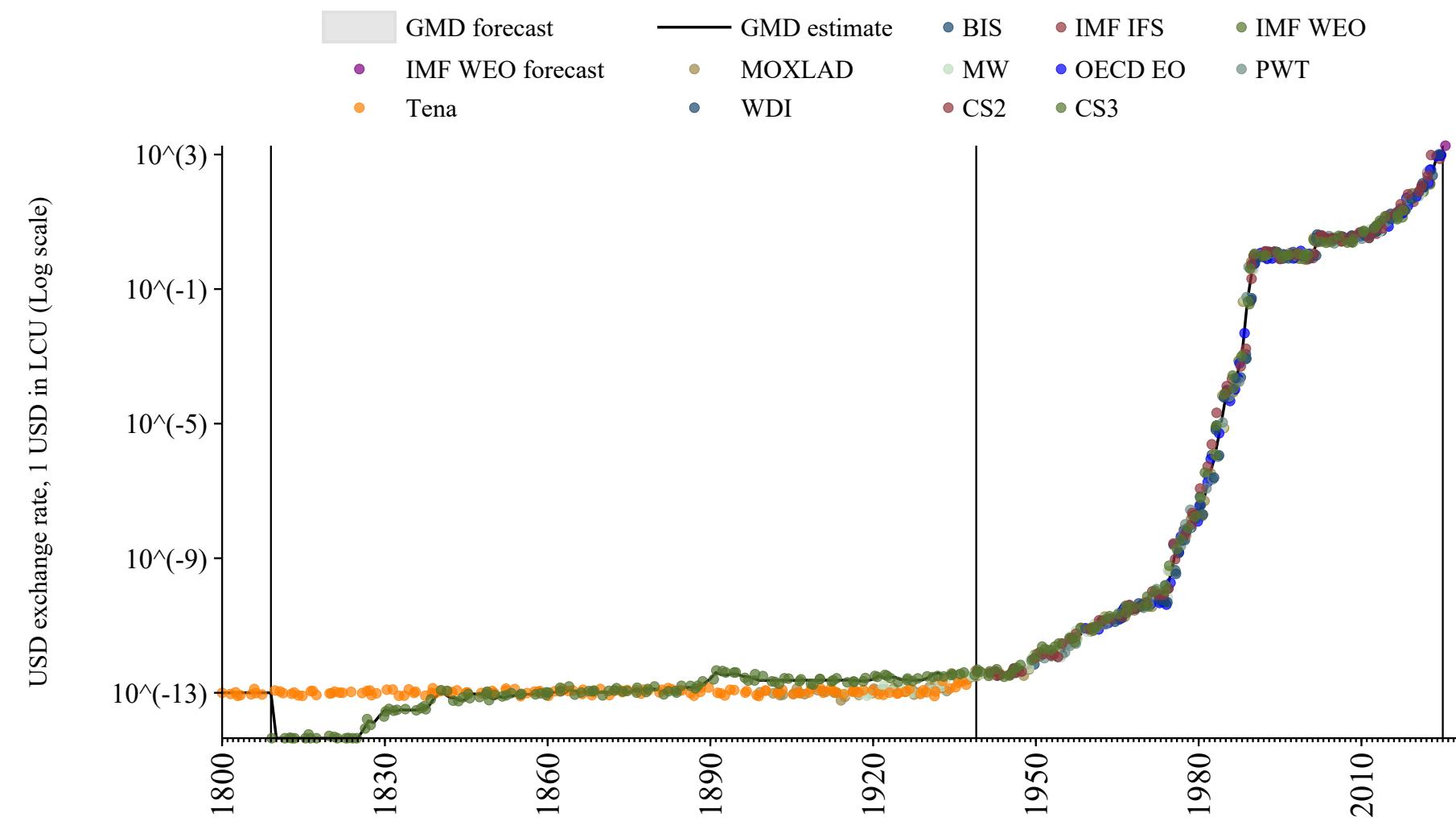
## Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



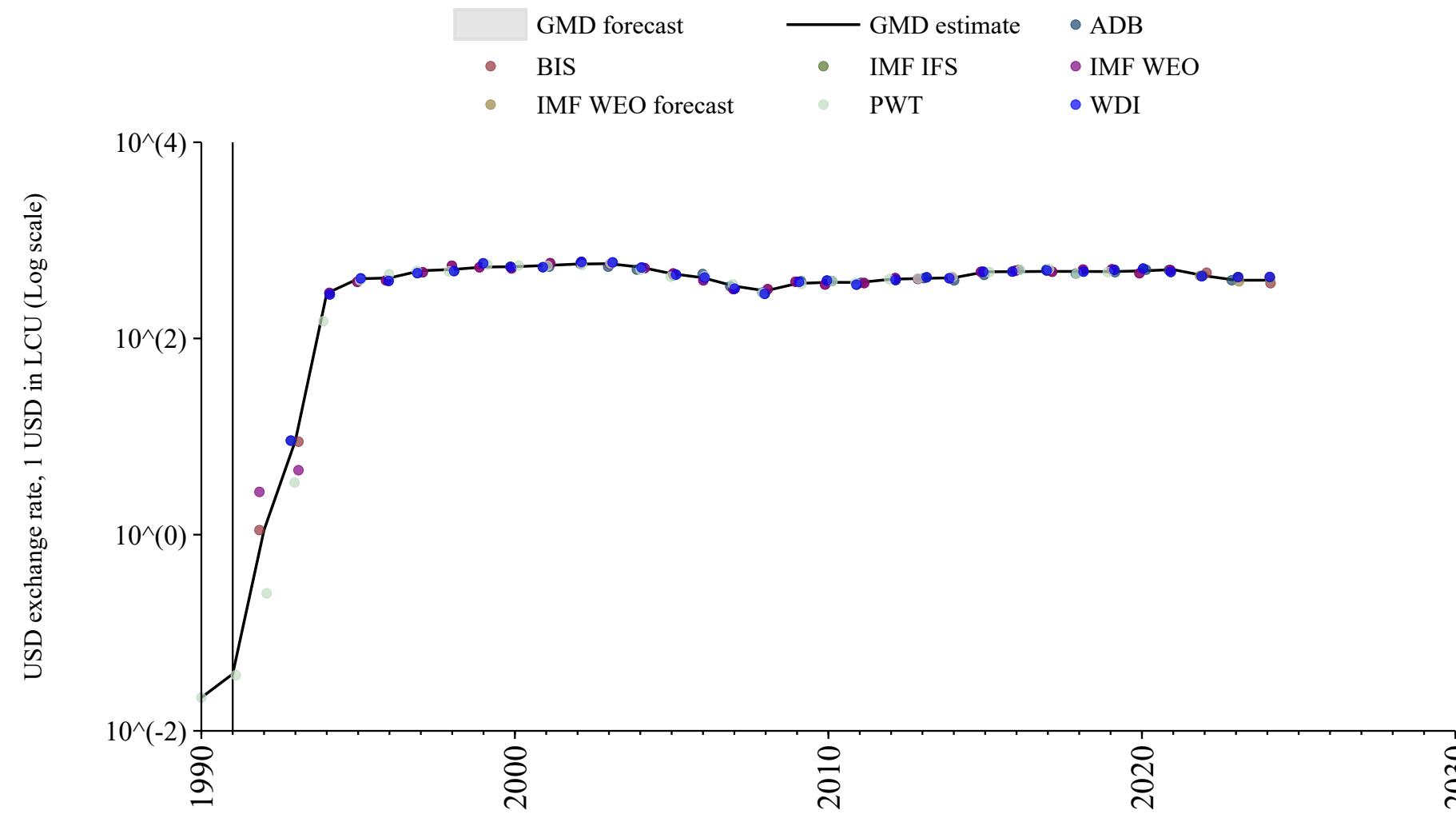
## Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1809	Spliced using overlapping data in 1810.
Ferreres et al. (2005)	1810 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1940 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



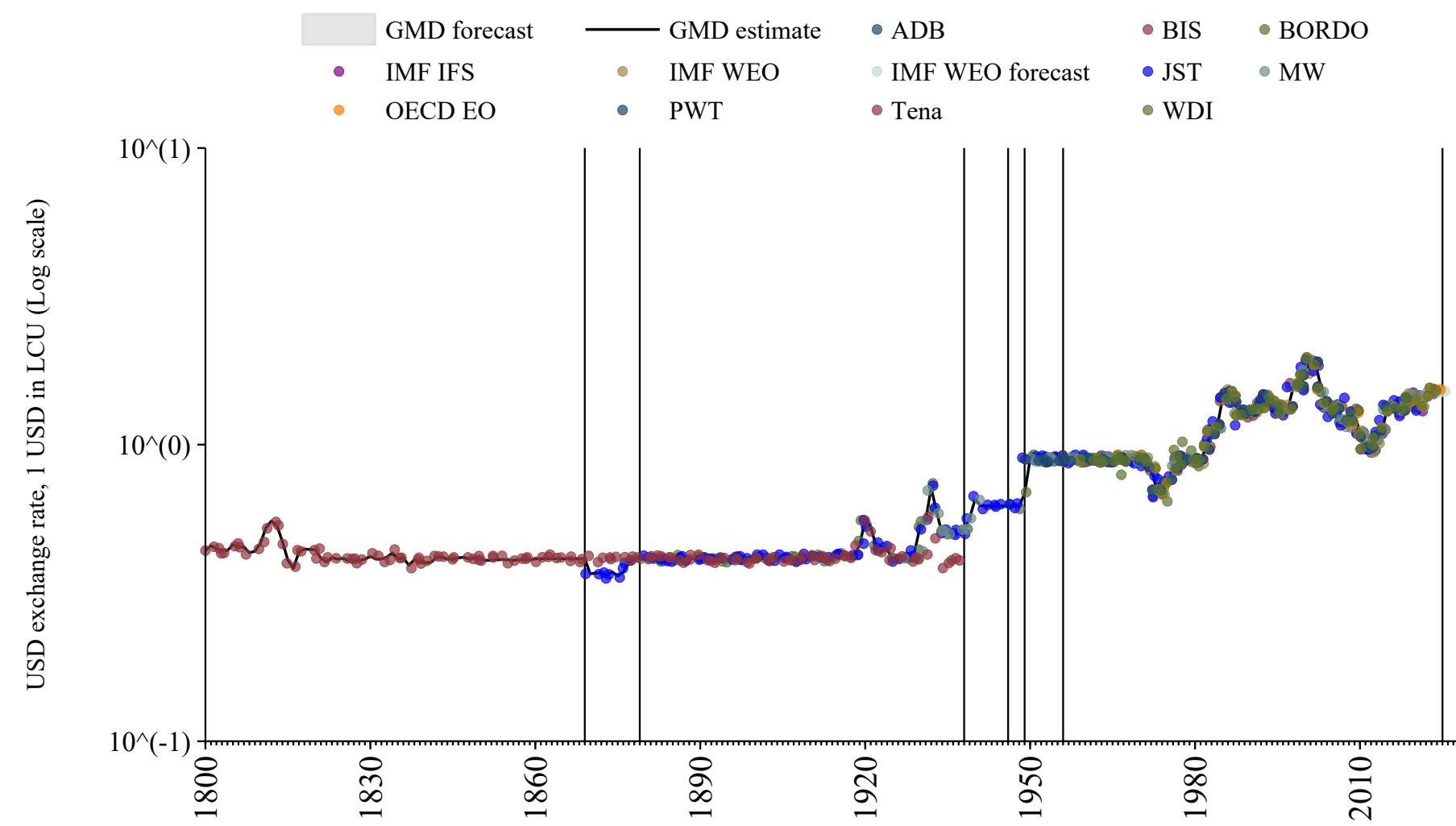
## Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1992 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



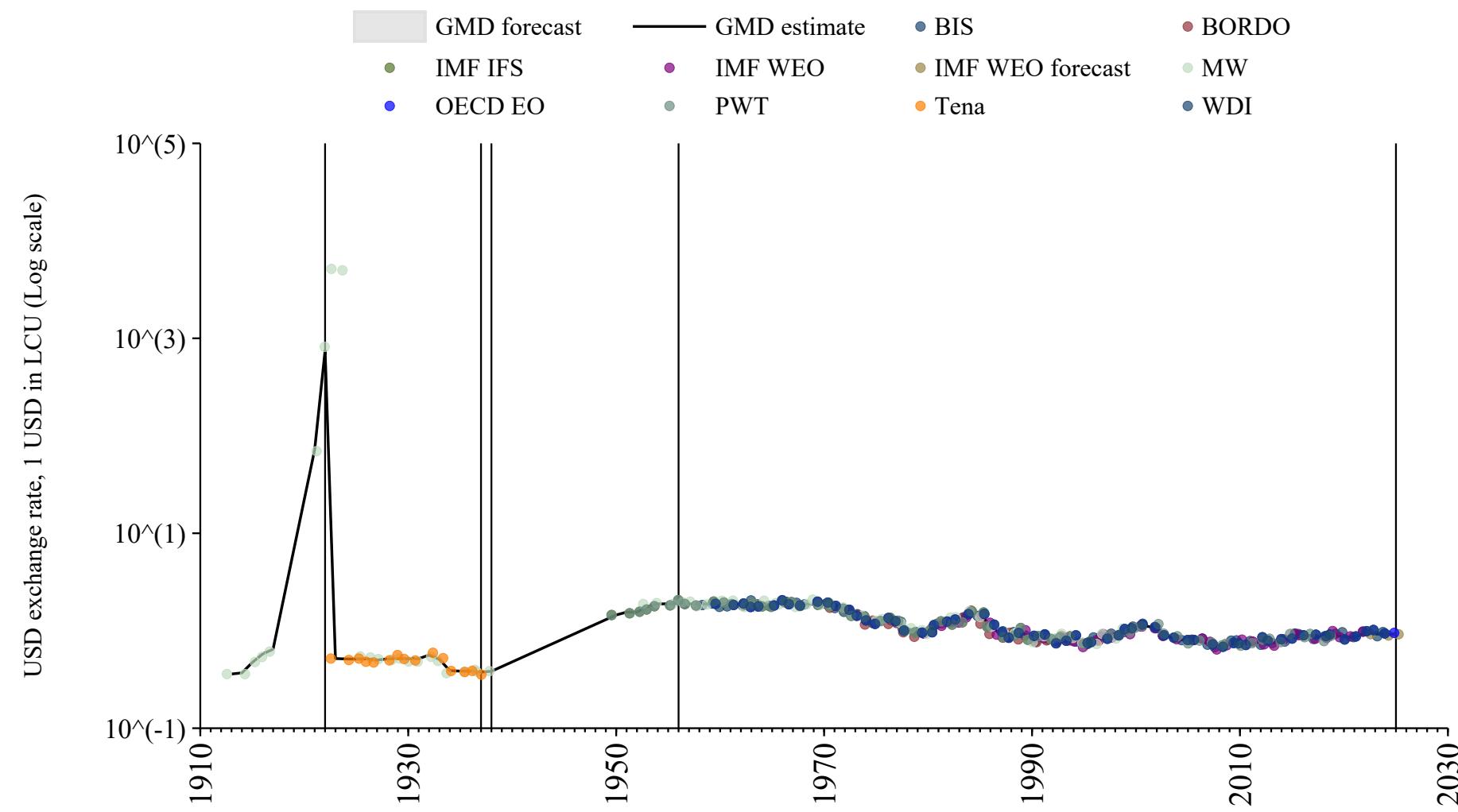
## Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1880 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1939 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1947 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



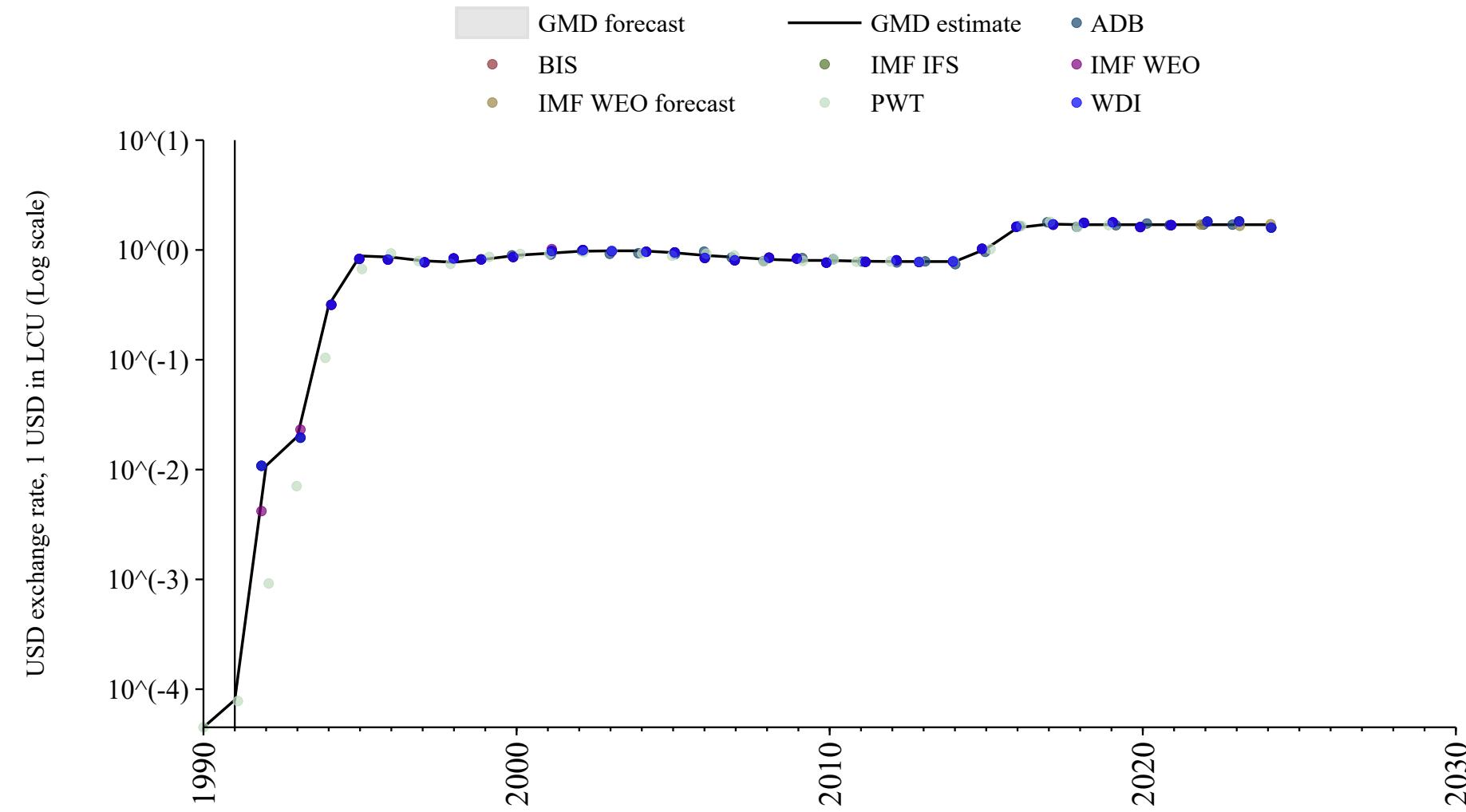
## Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1913 - 1922	Spliced using overlapping data in 1923.
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1923 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938.
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1938 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1939 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



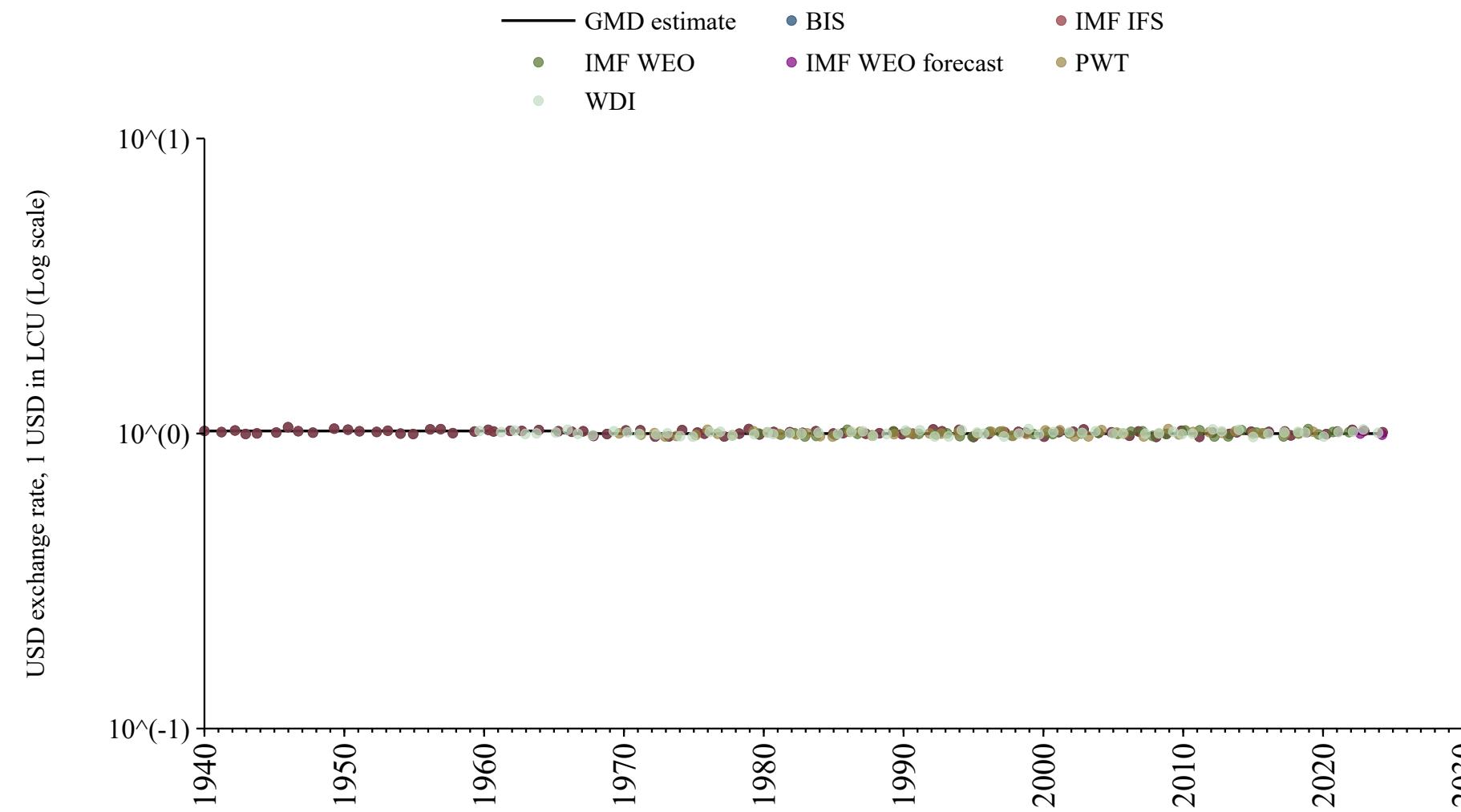
## Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1992 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



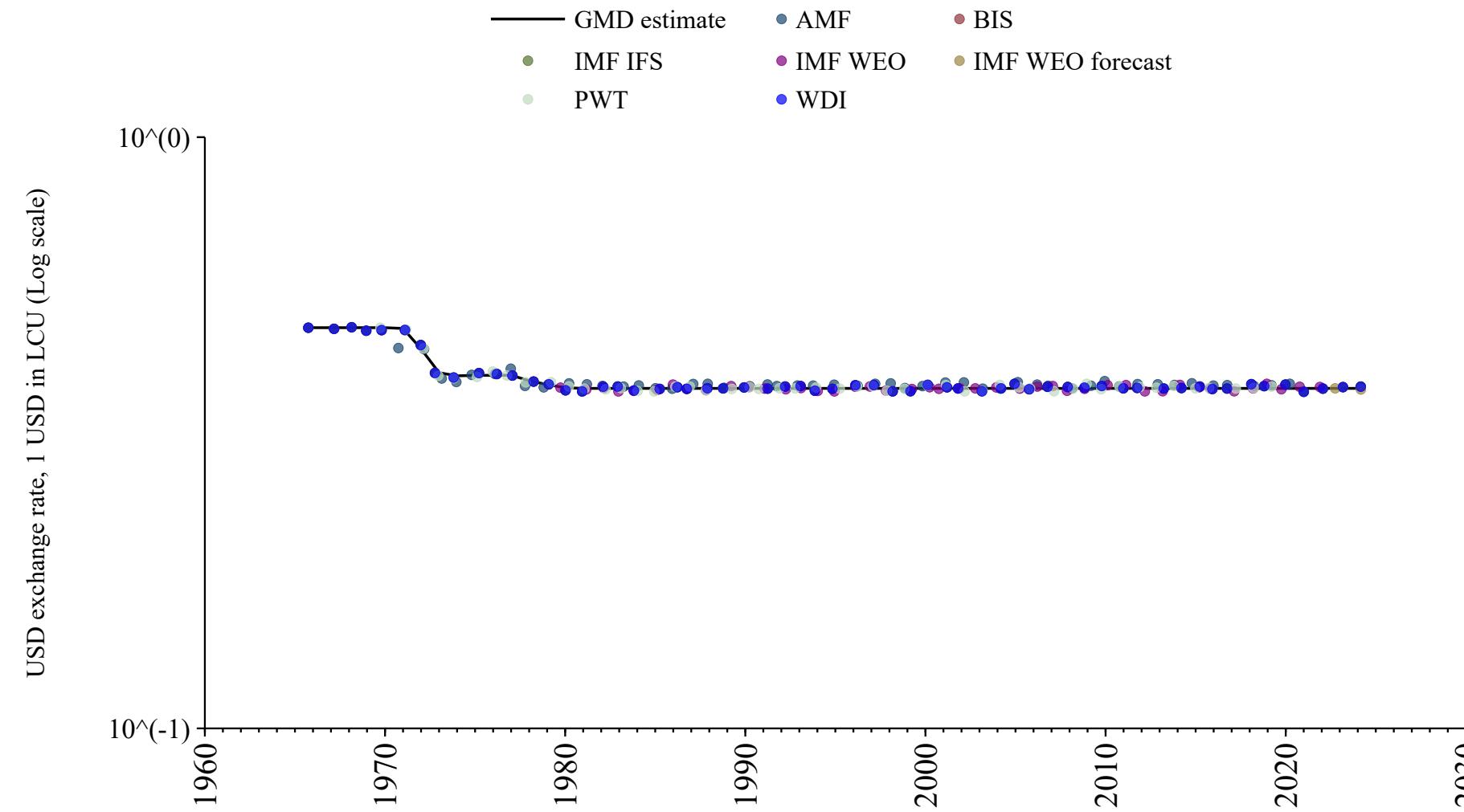
## Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1940 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



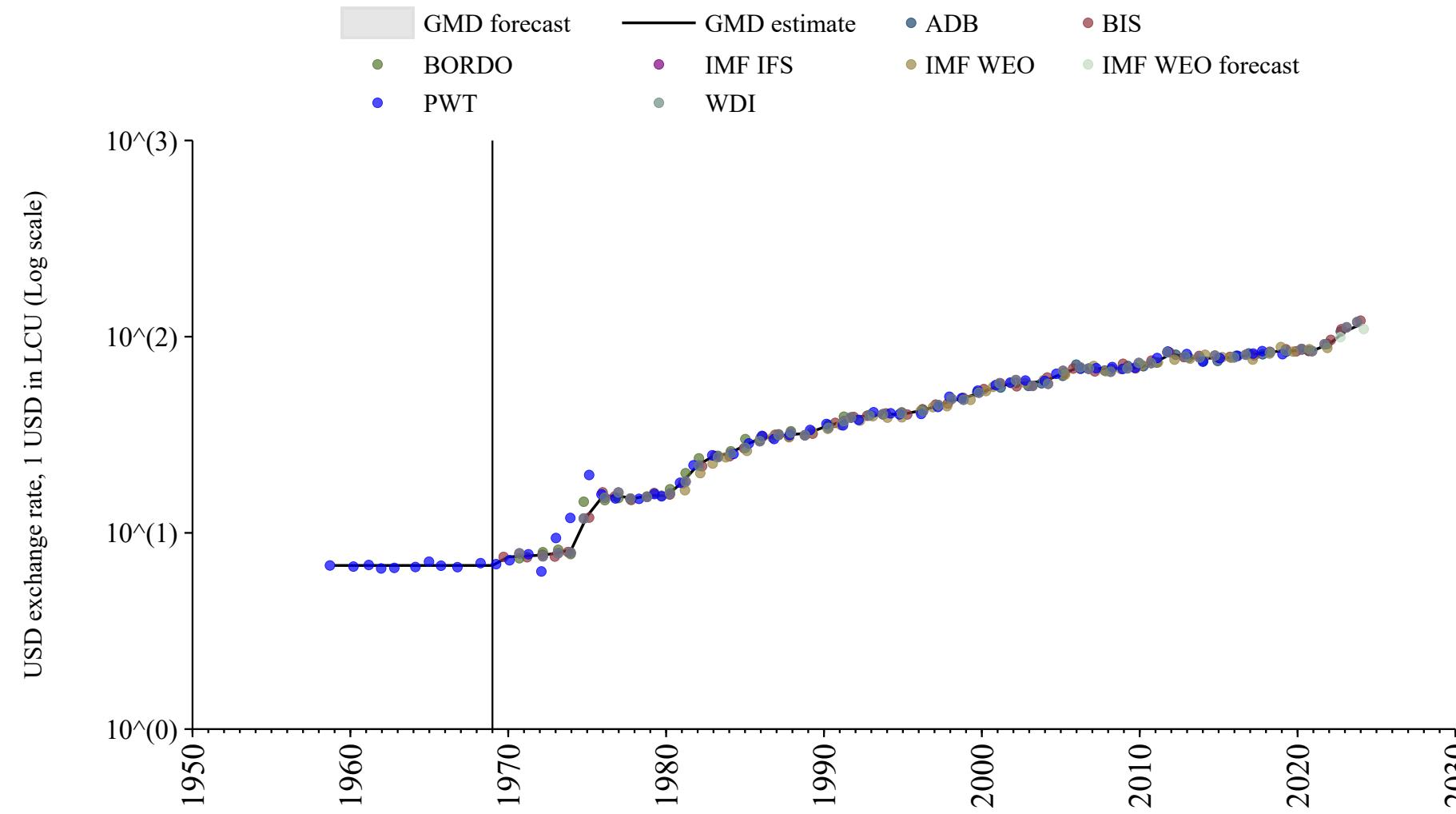
## Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1966 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



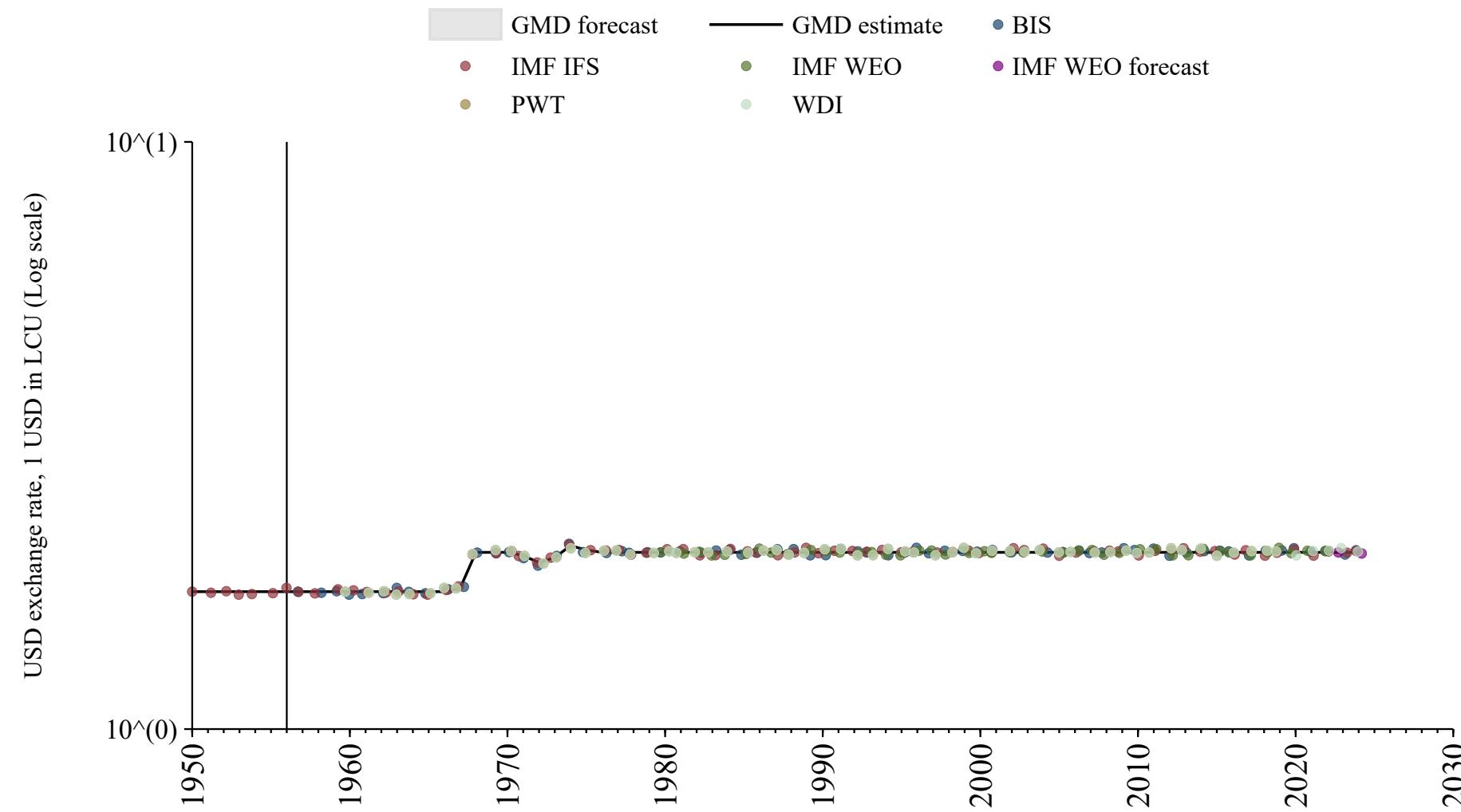
## Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1959 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



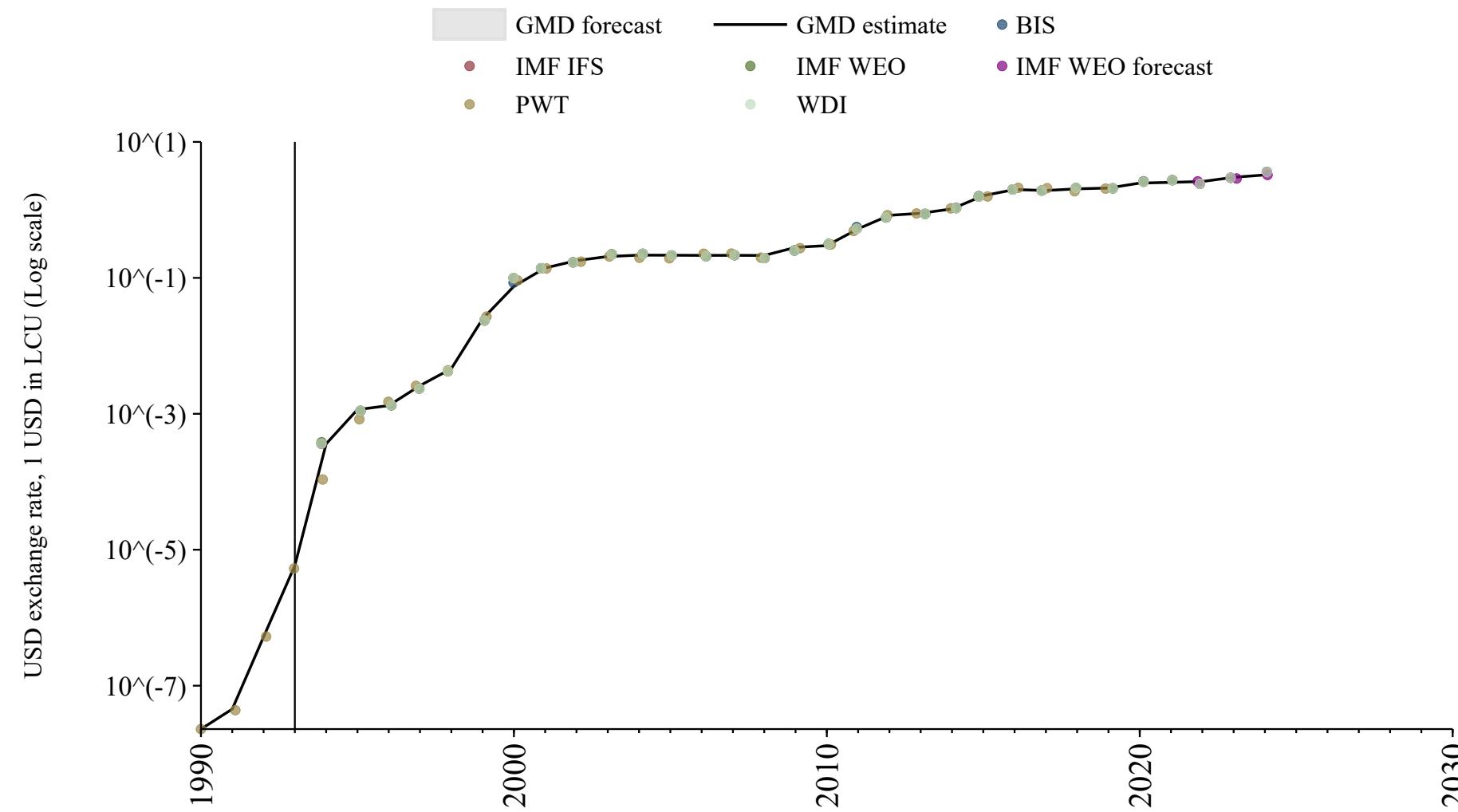
## Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



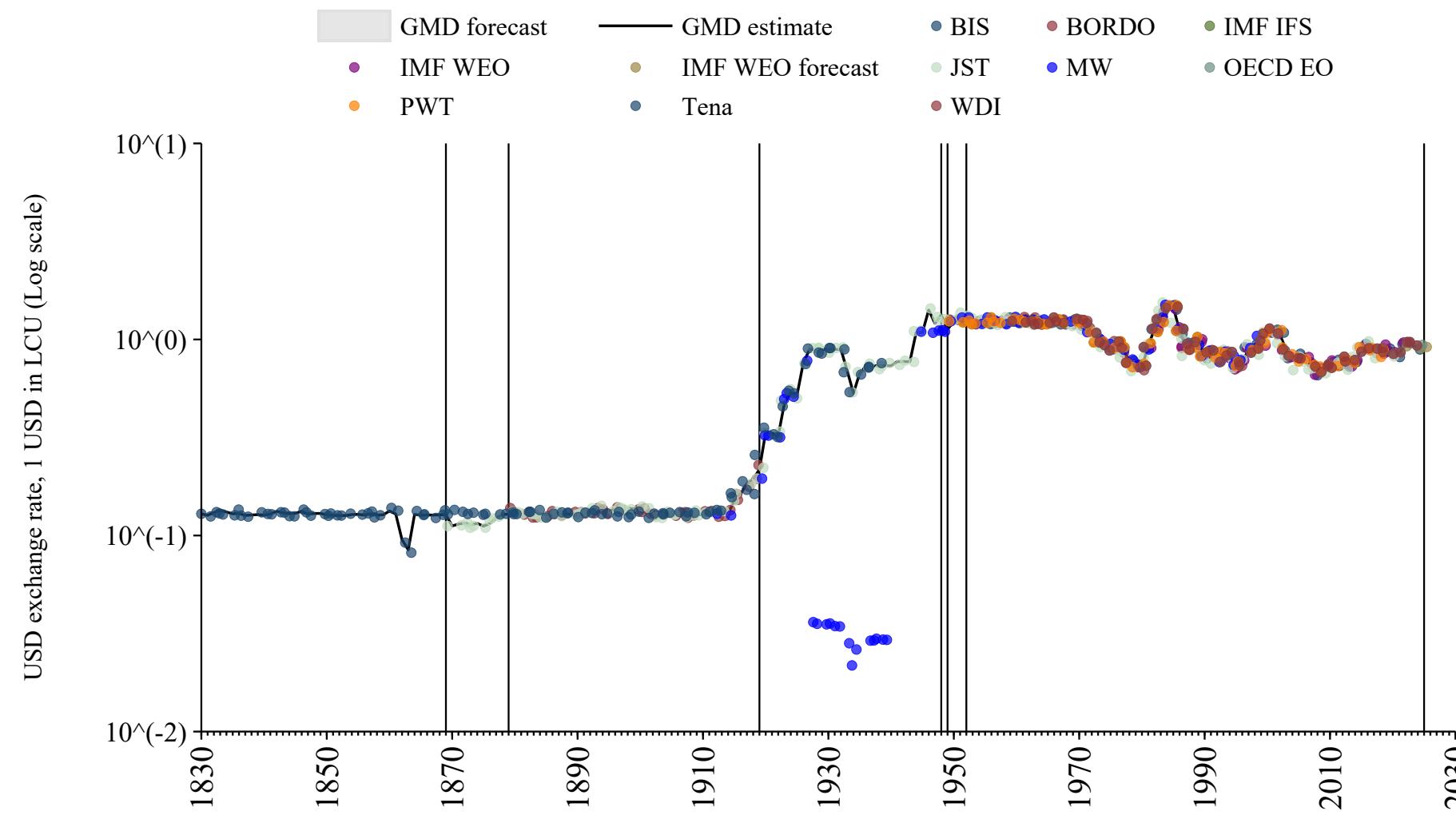
## Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1994 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



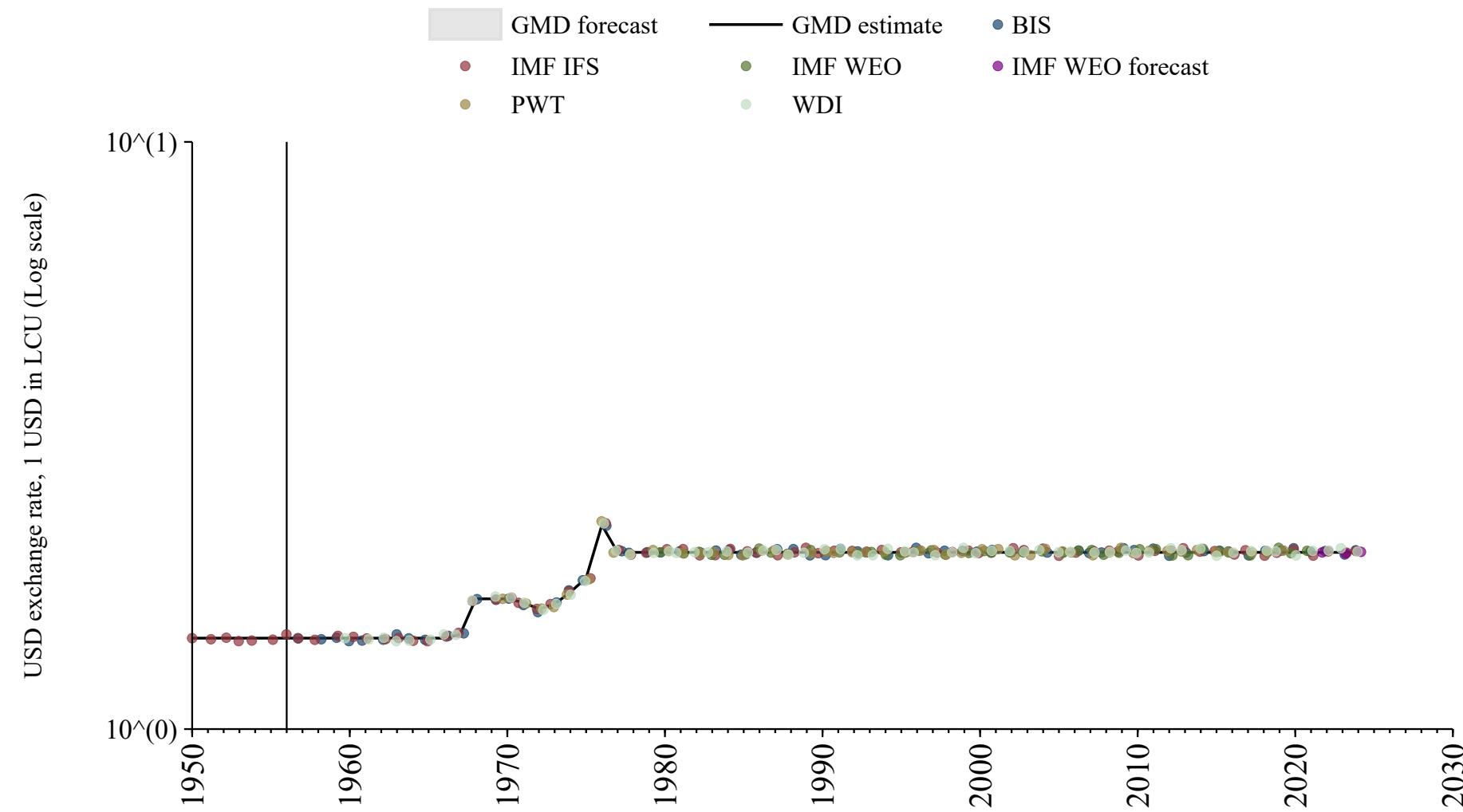
## Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1830 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1880 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1920 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1953 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



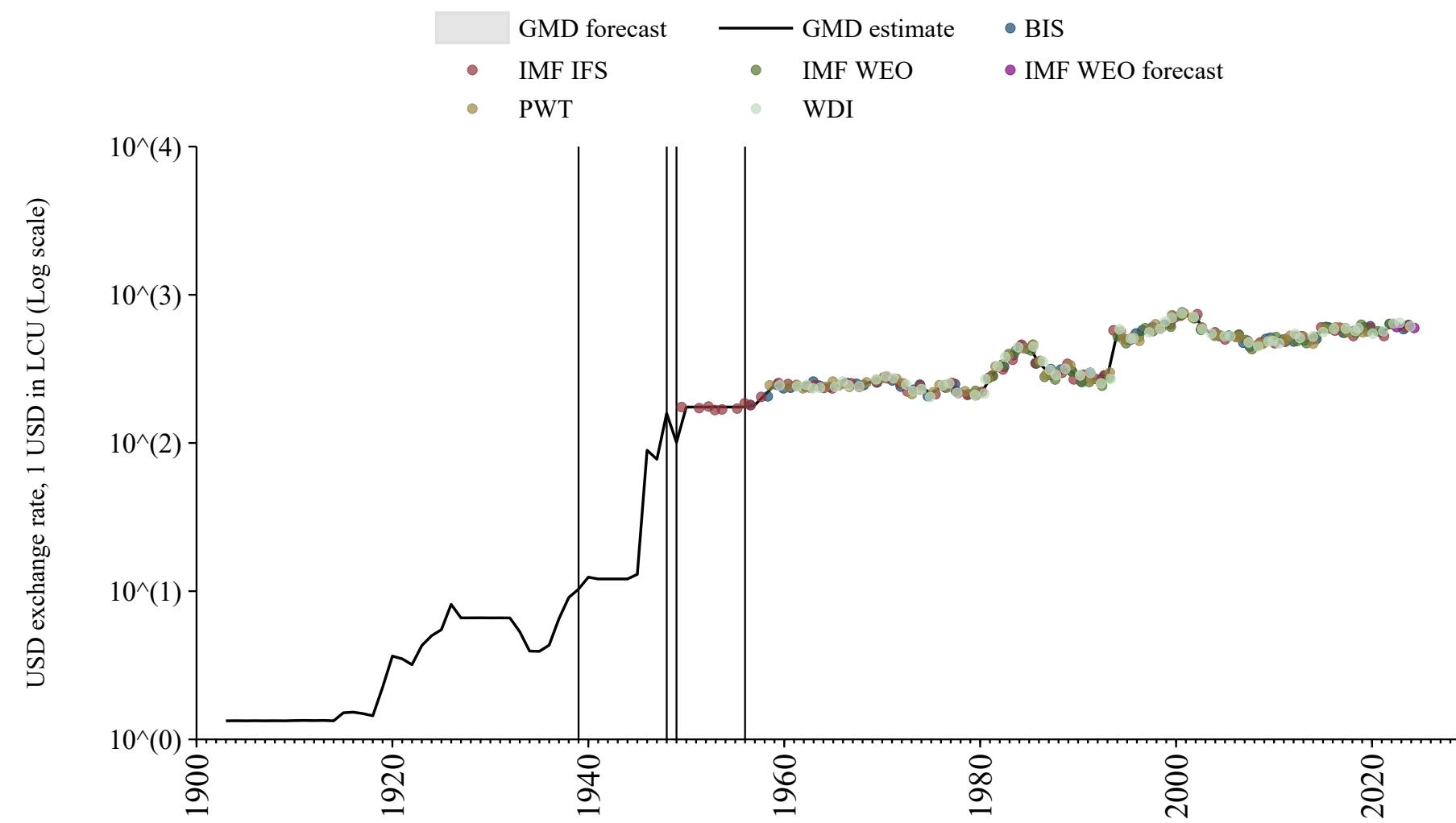
## Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



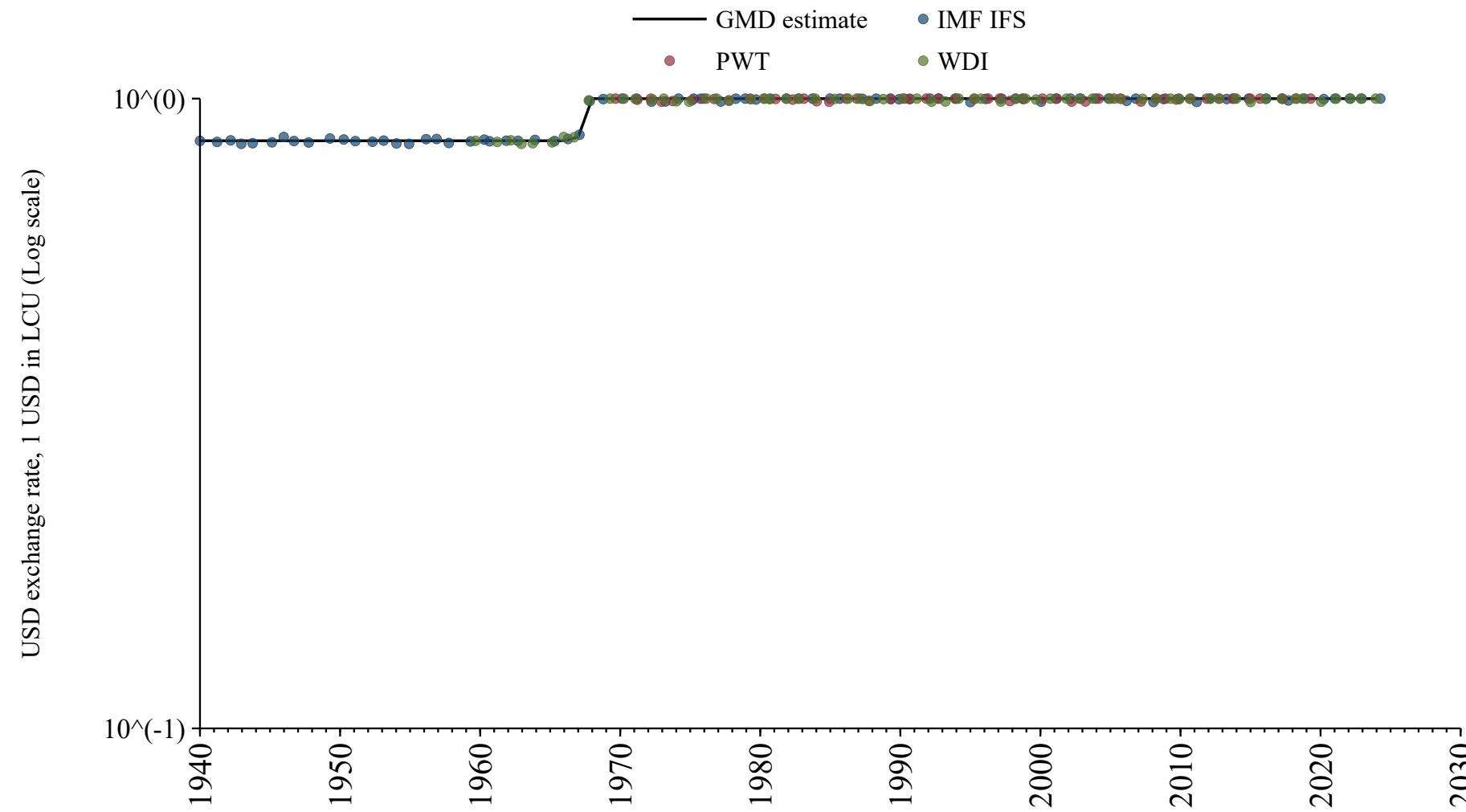
## Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1903 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



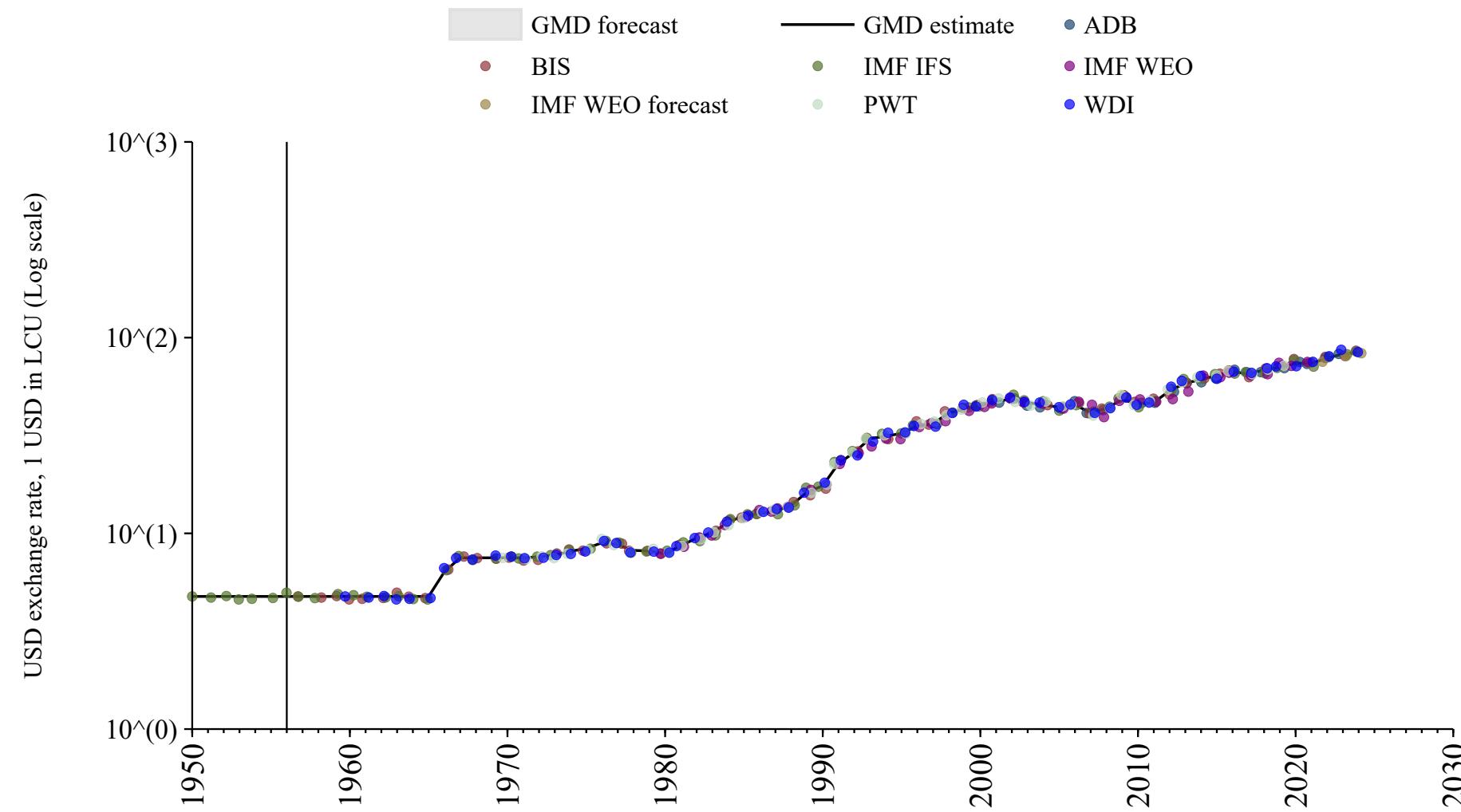
## Bermuda

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1940 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



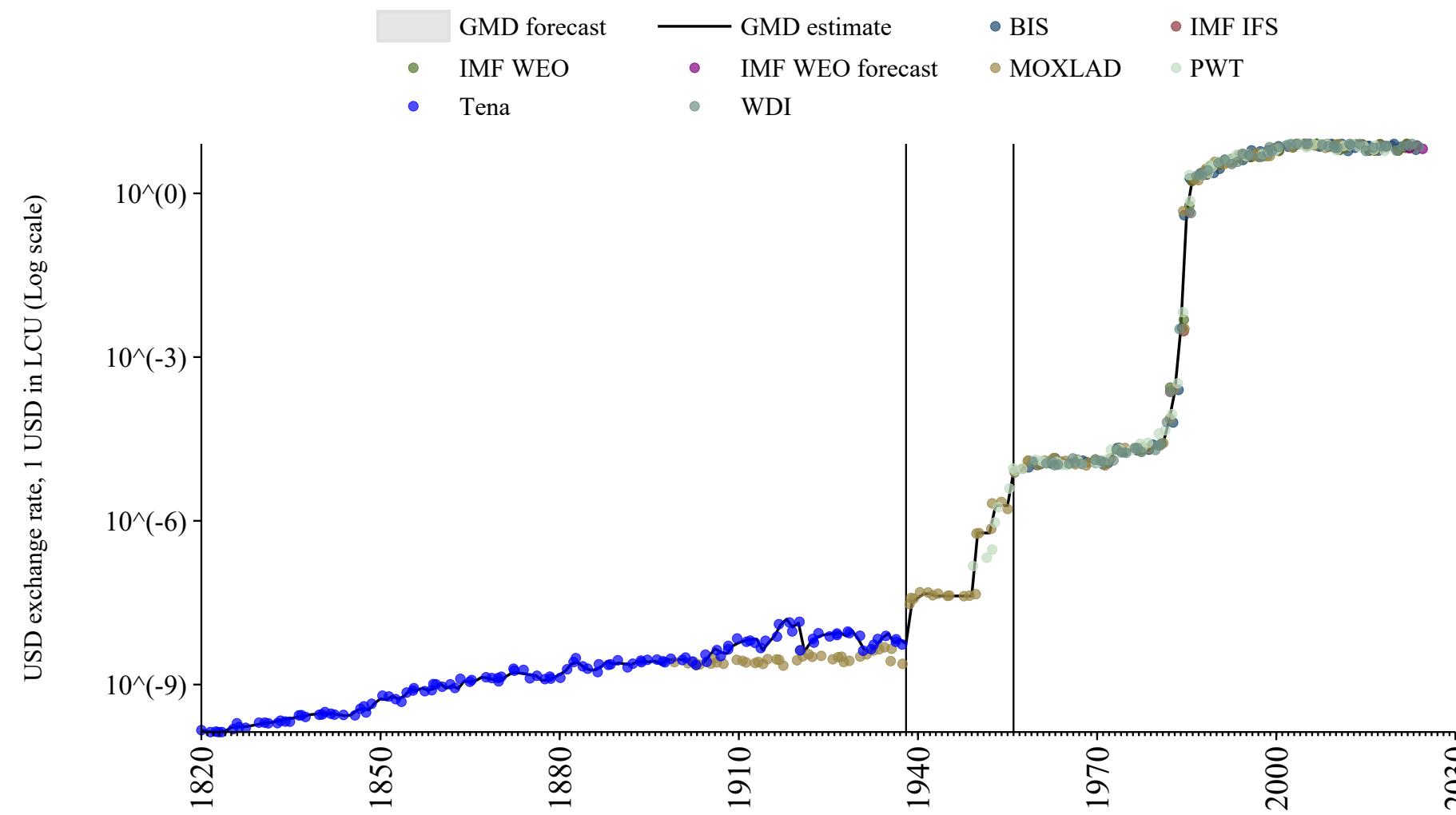
## Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



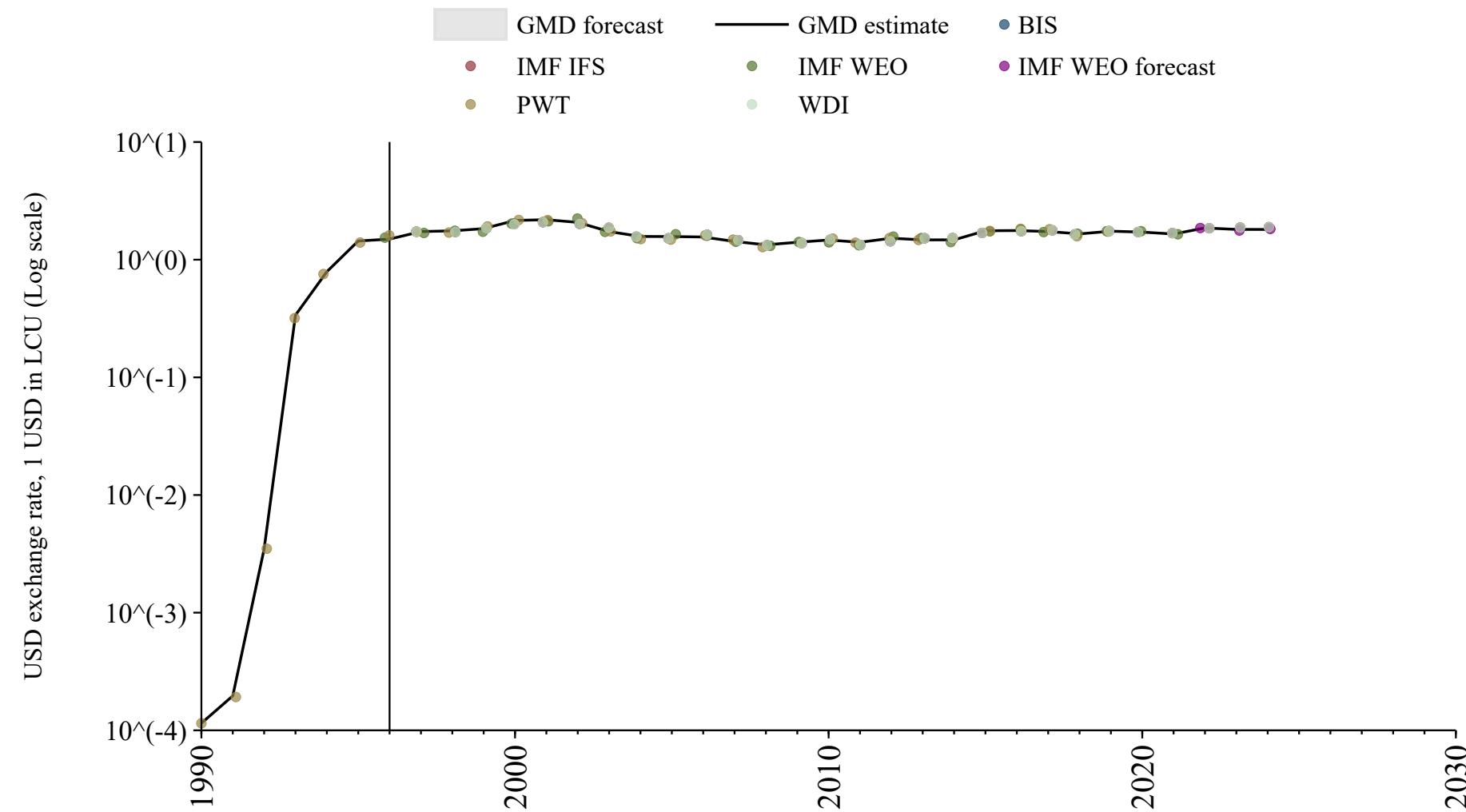
## Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



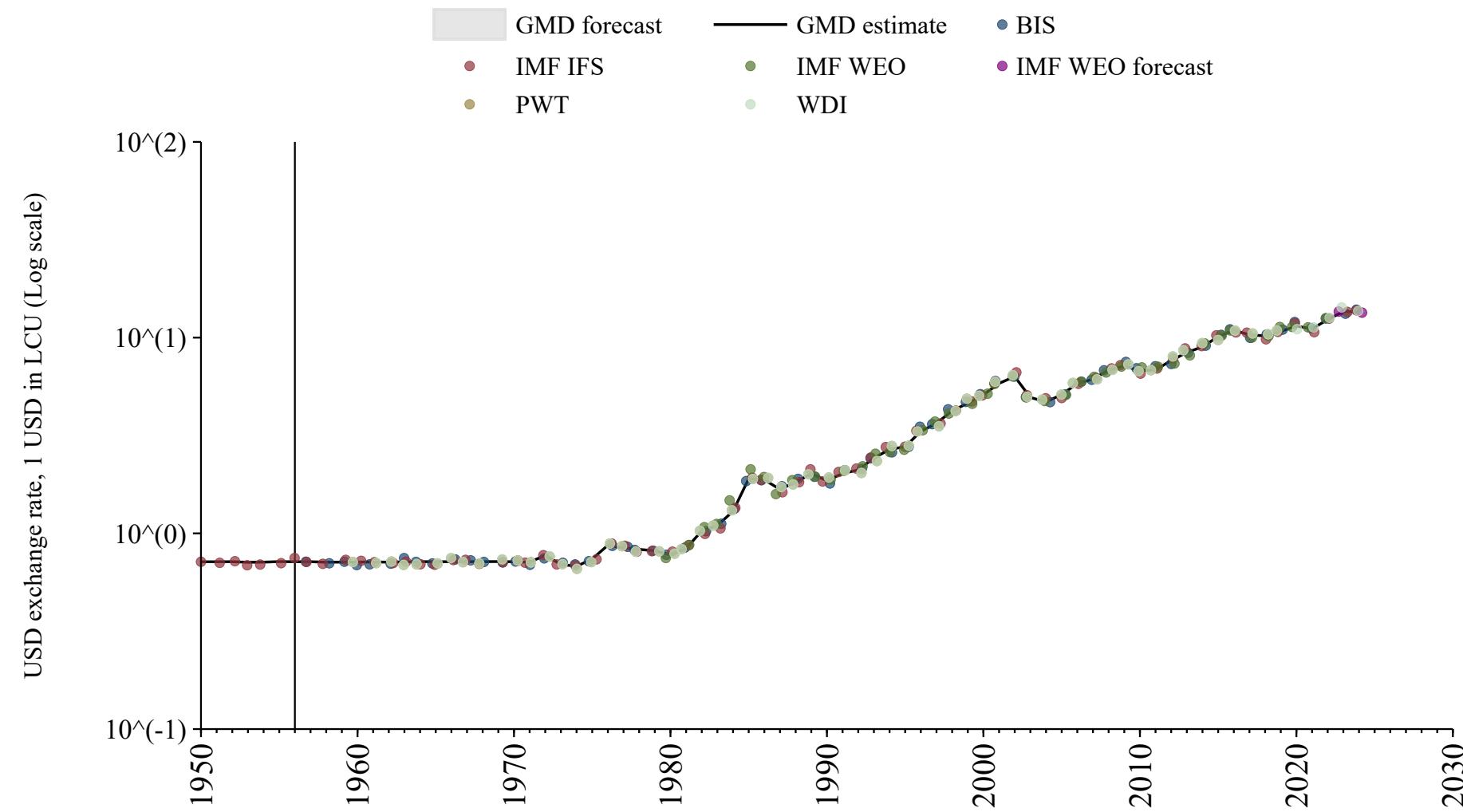
## Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1997 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



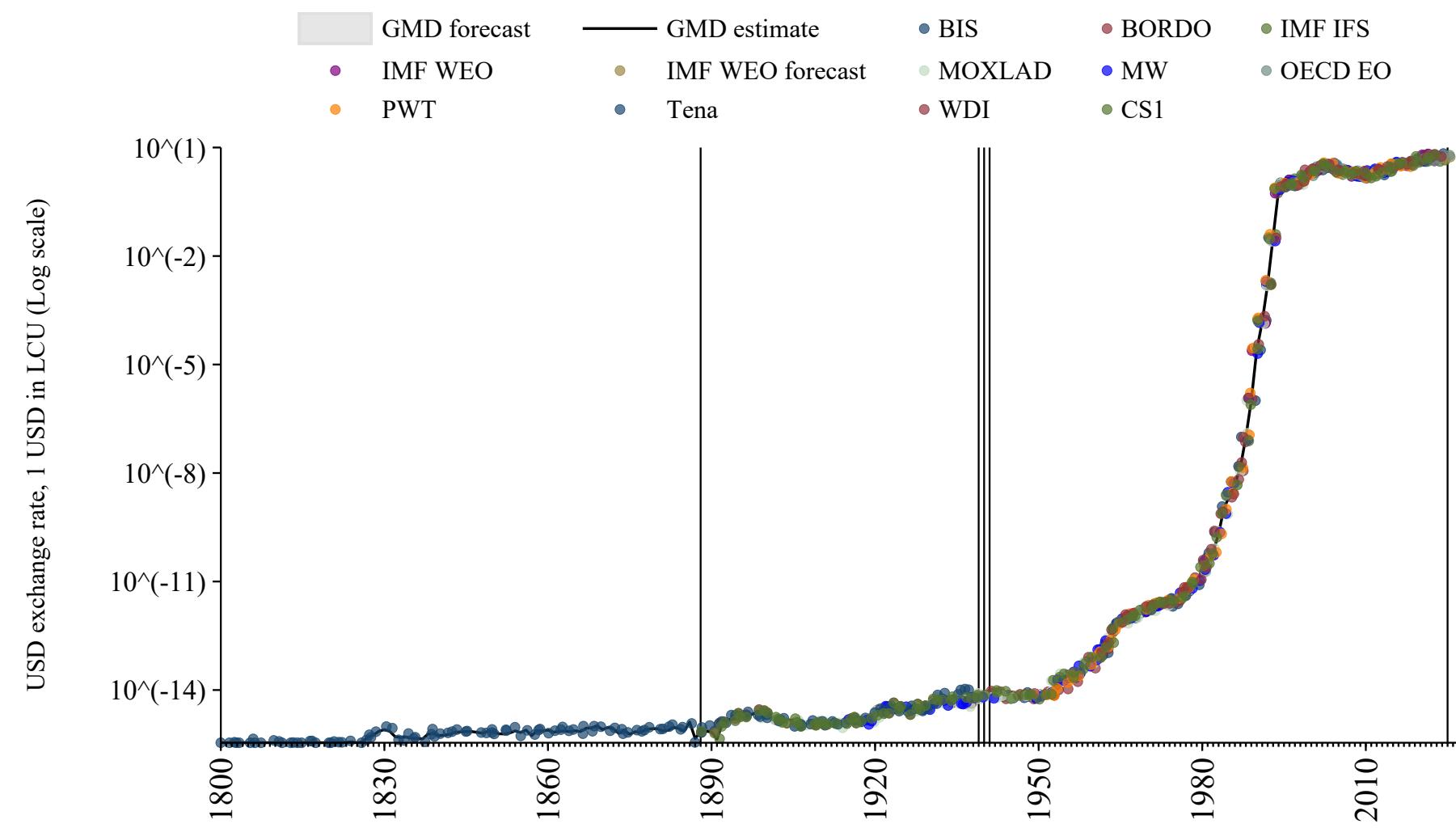
## Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



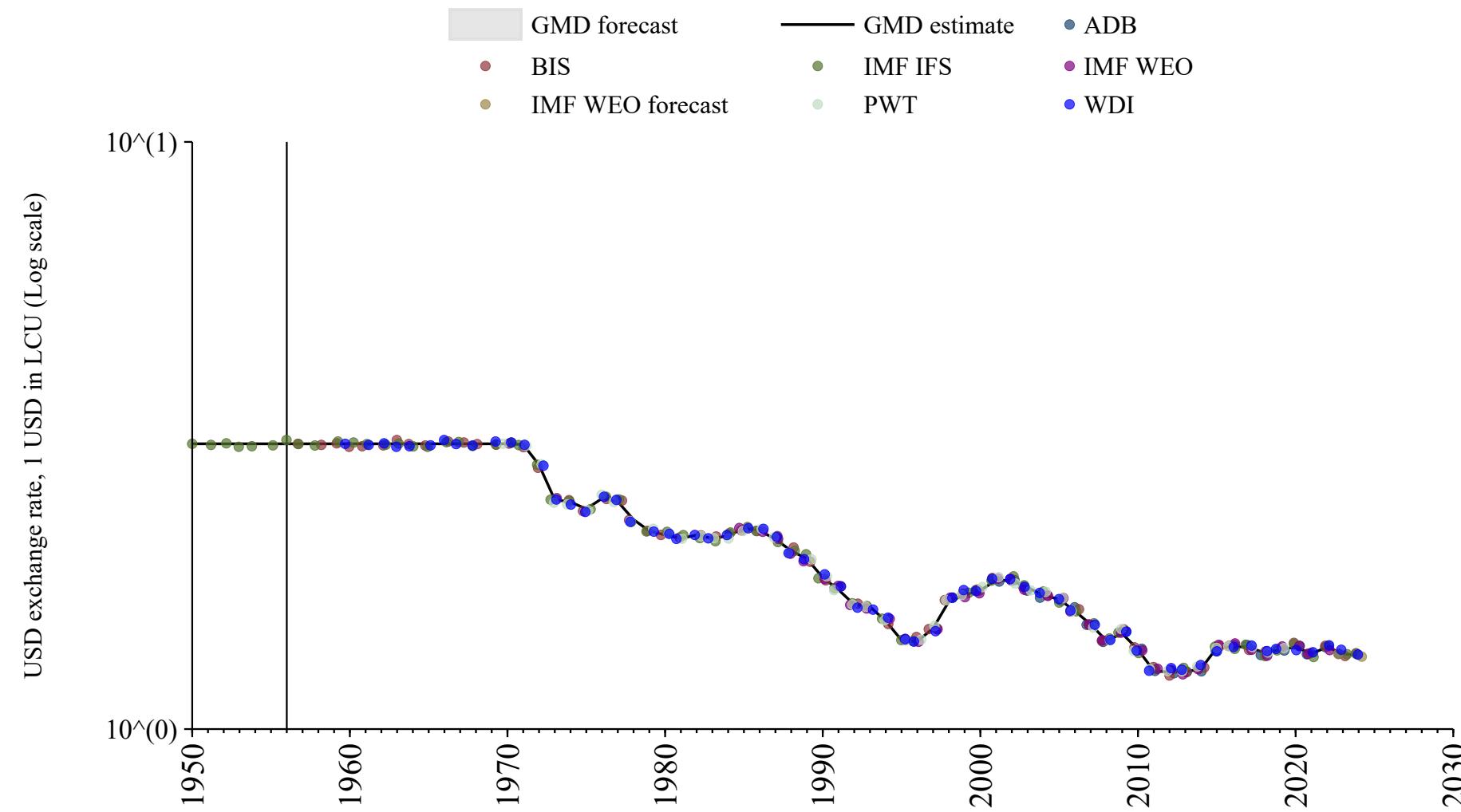
## Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1888	Spliced using overlapping data in 1889.
de Pesquisa Econômica Aplicada (2024)	1889 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1940 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941.
de Pesquisa Econômica Aplicada (2024)	1941 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1942 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



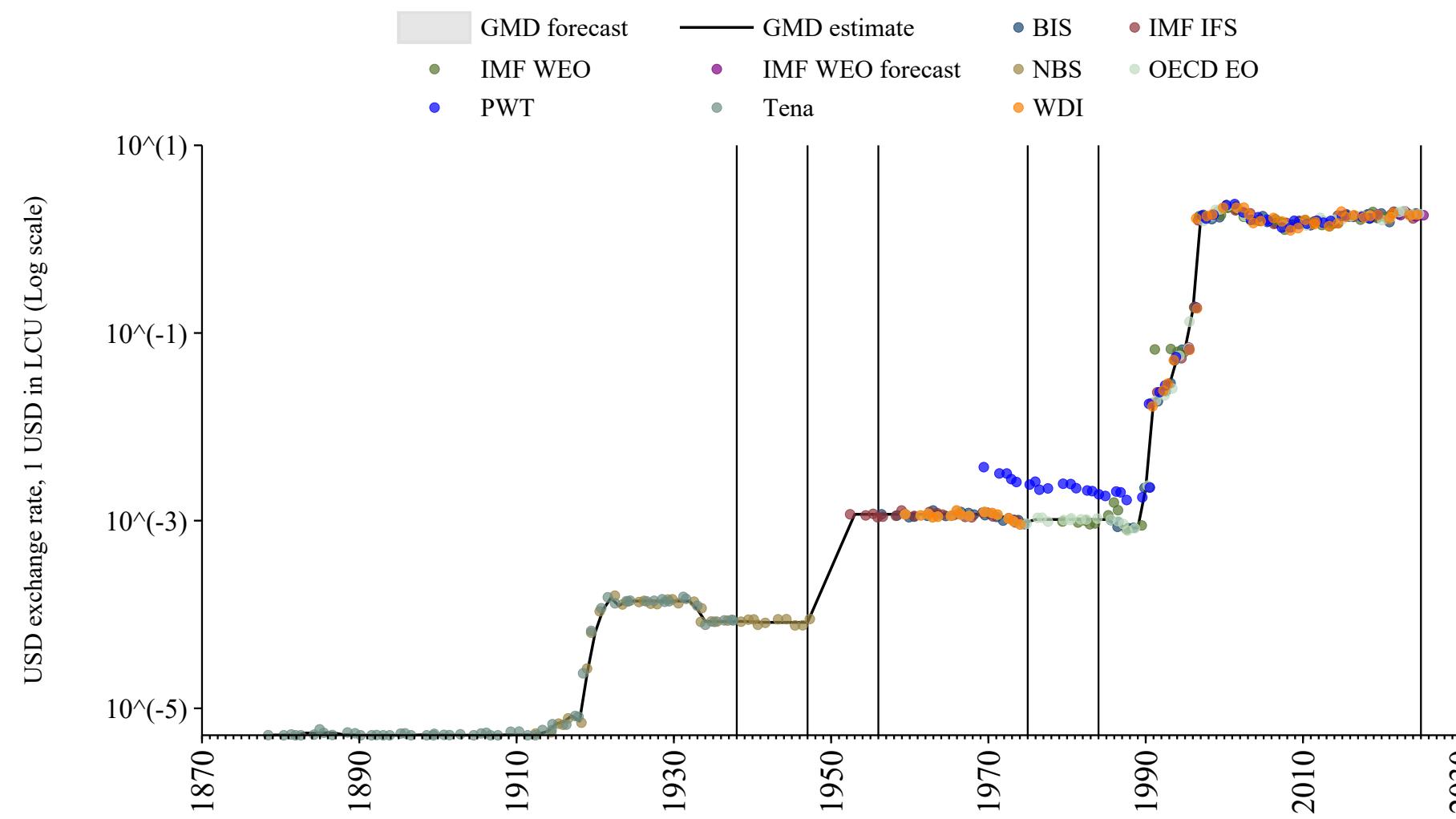
## Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



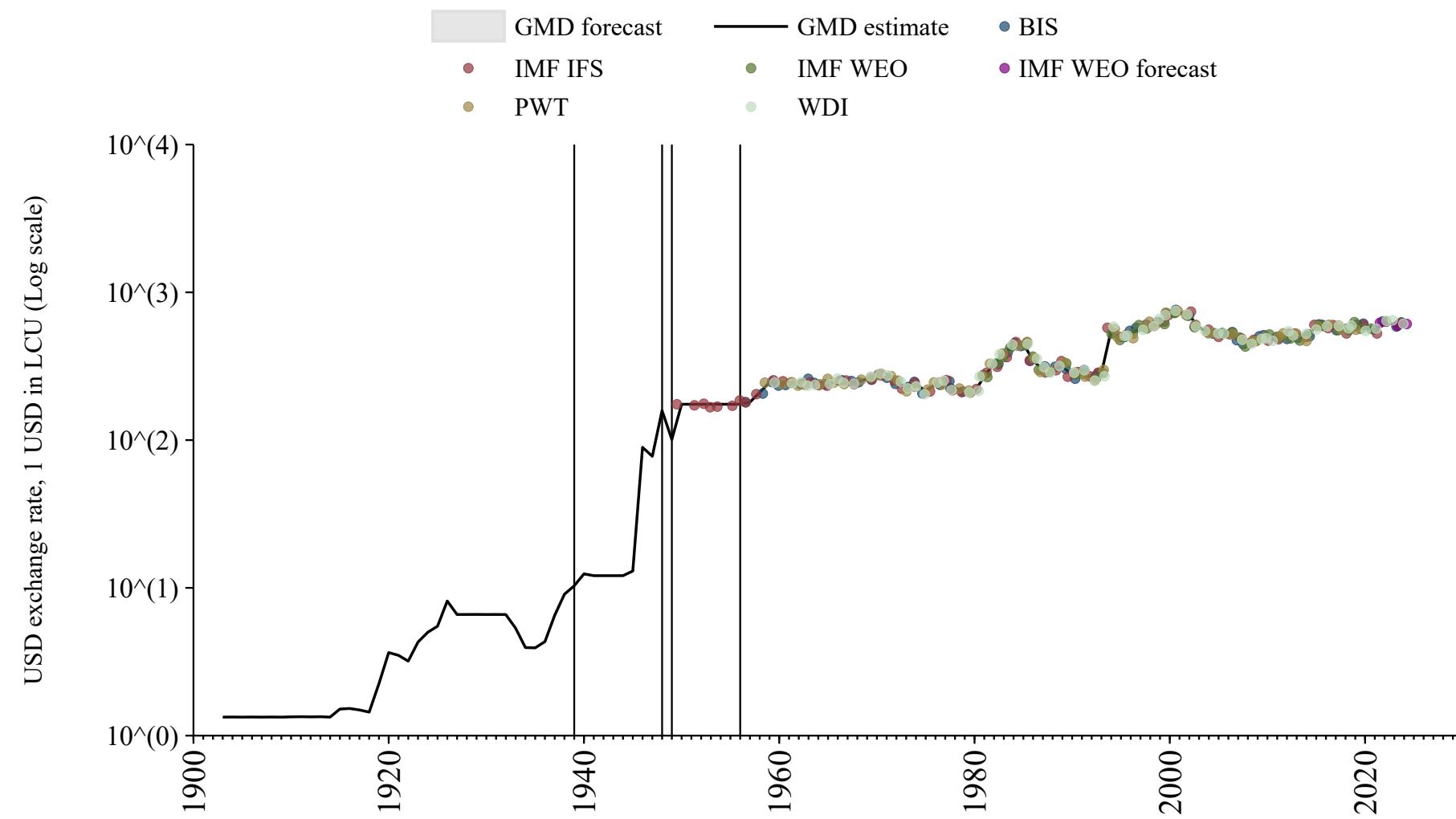
## Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1879 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1939 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1948 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1976 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1985 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



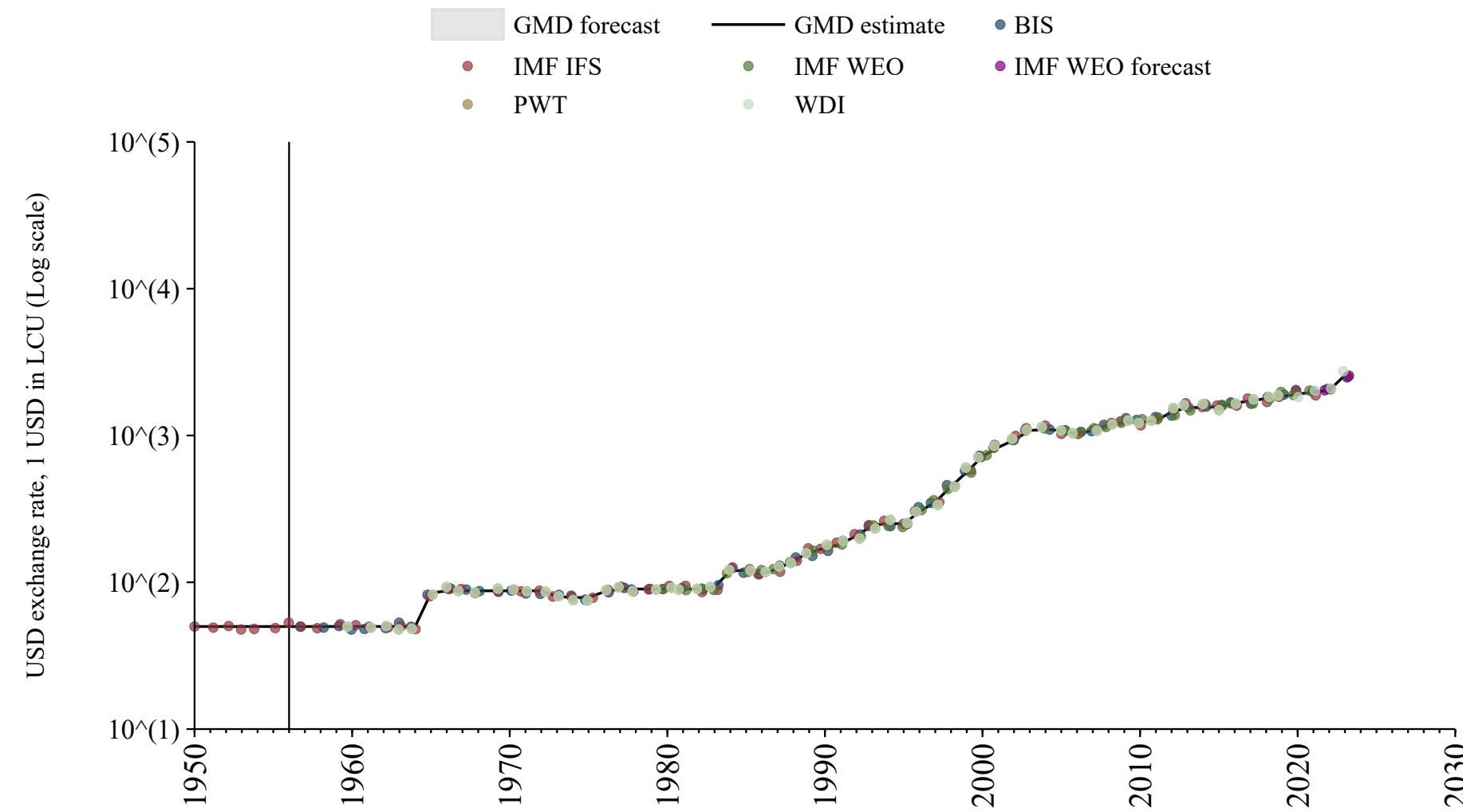
## Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1903 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



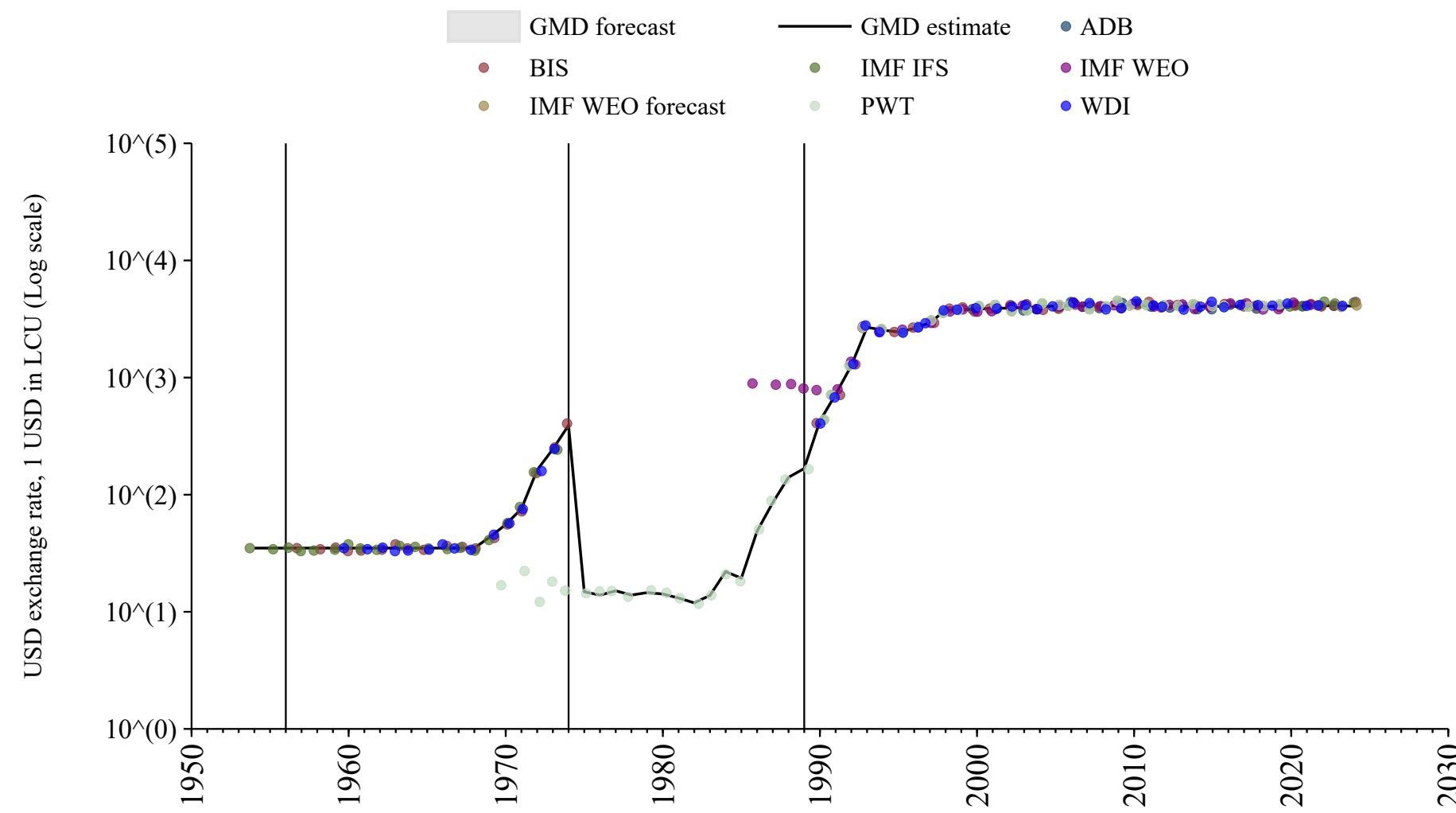
## Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



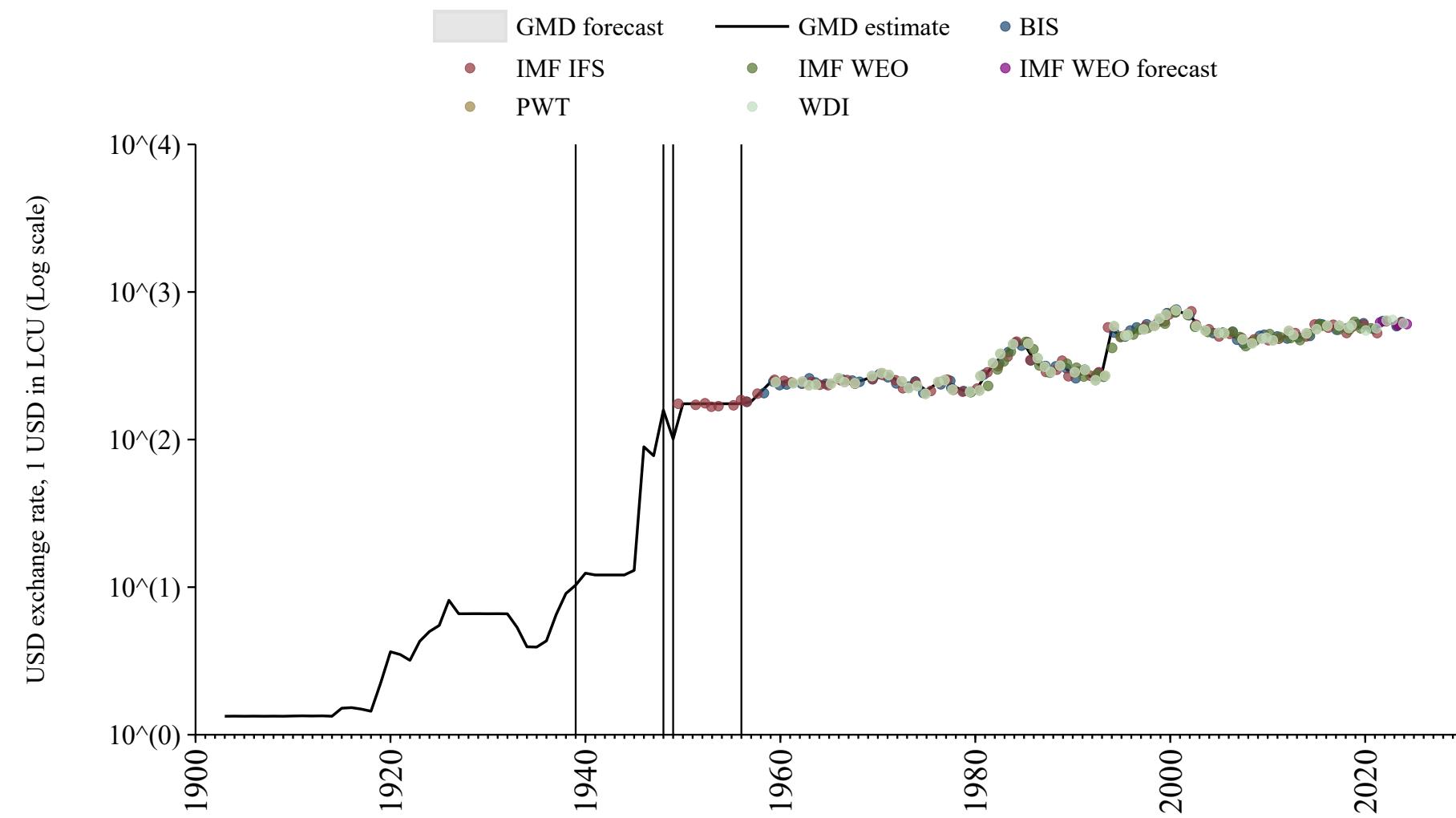
# Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1954 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975.
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1975 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



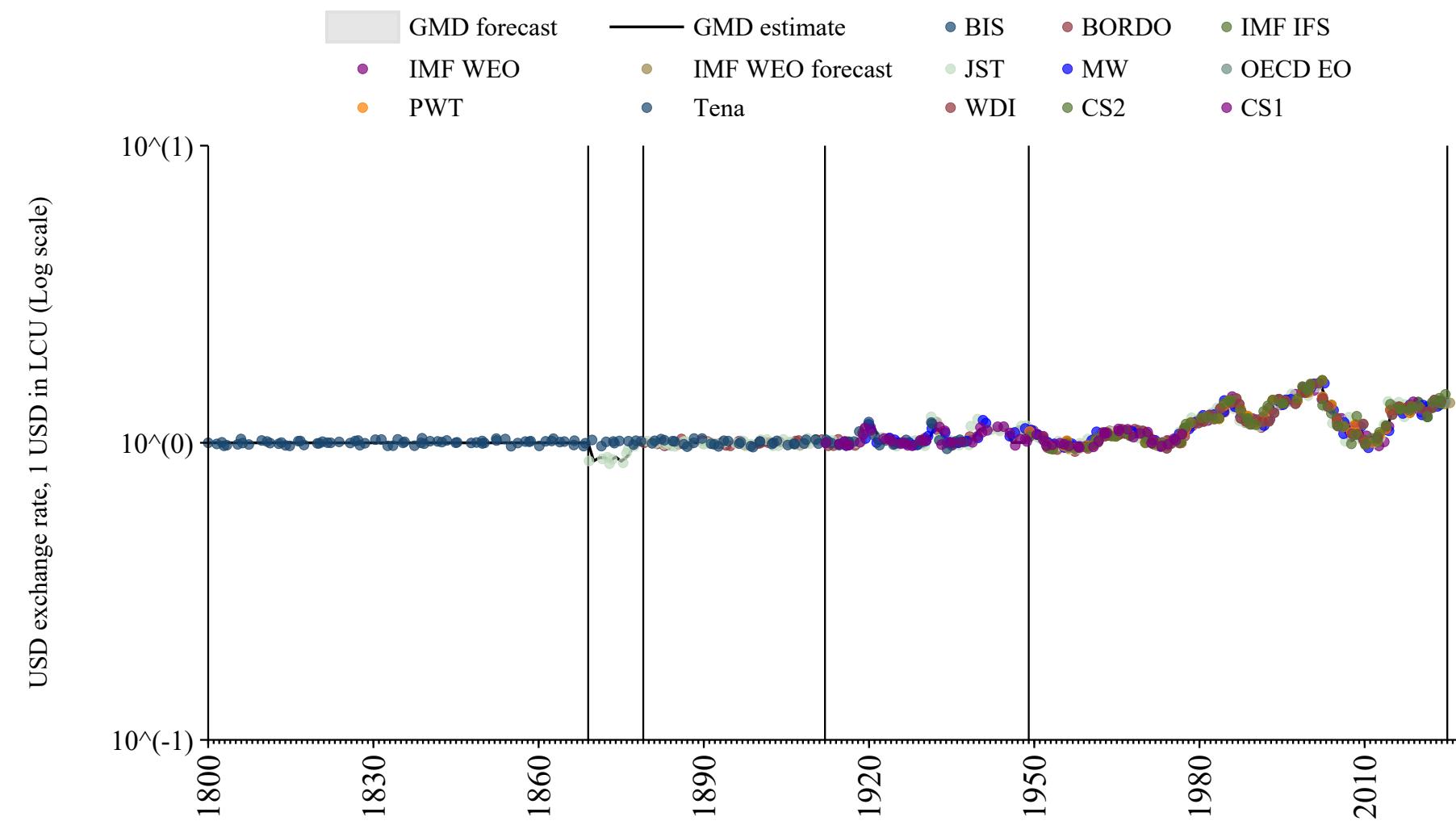
## Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1903 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



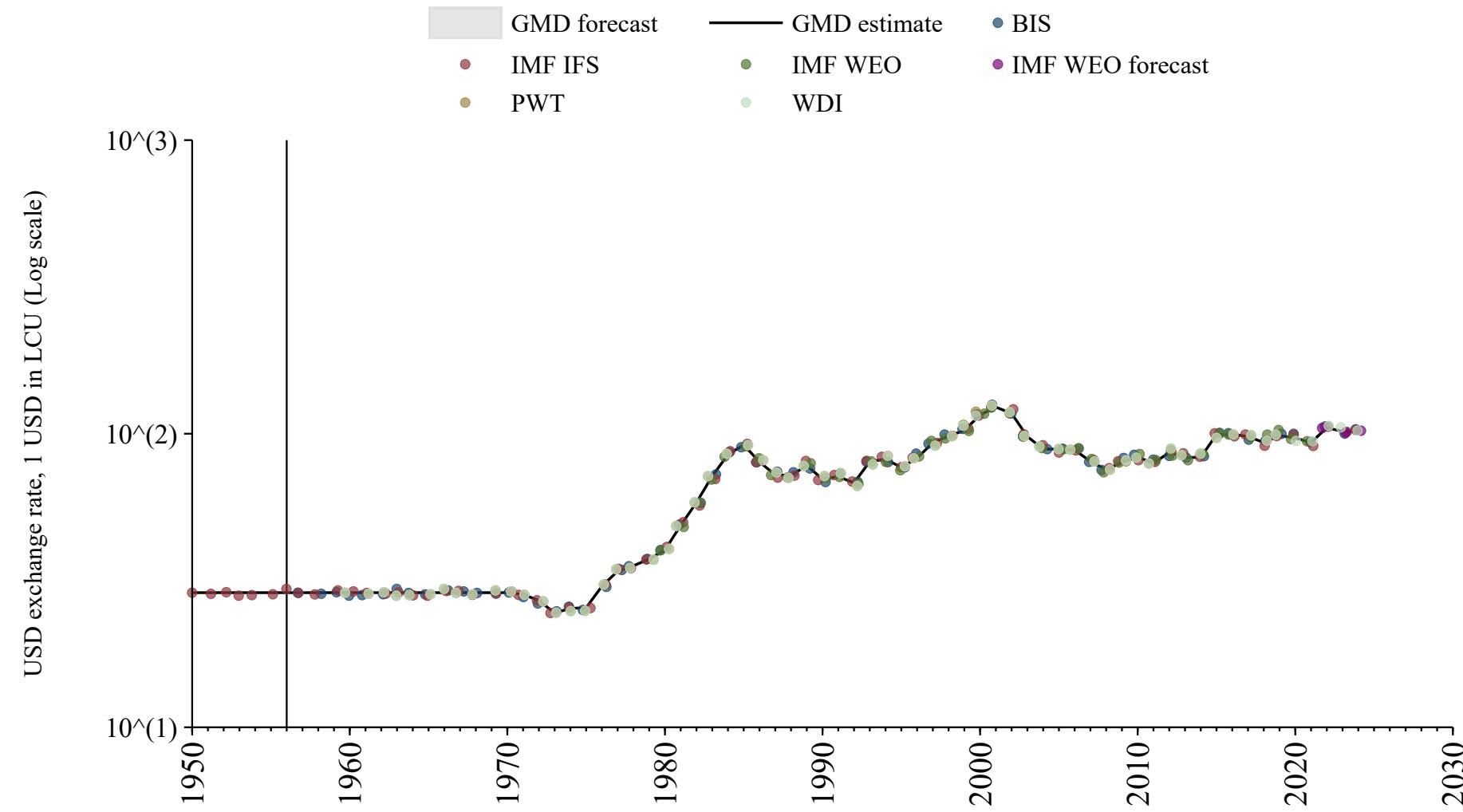
# Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1880 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913.
Statistics Canada	1913 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1950 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



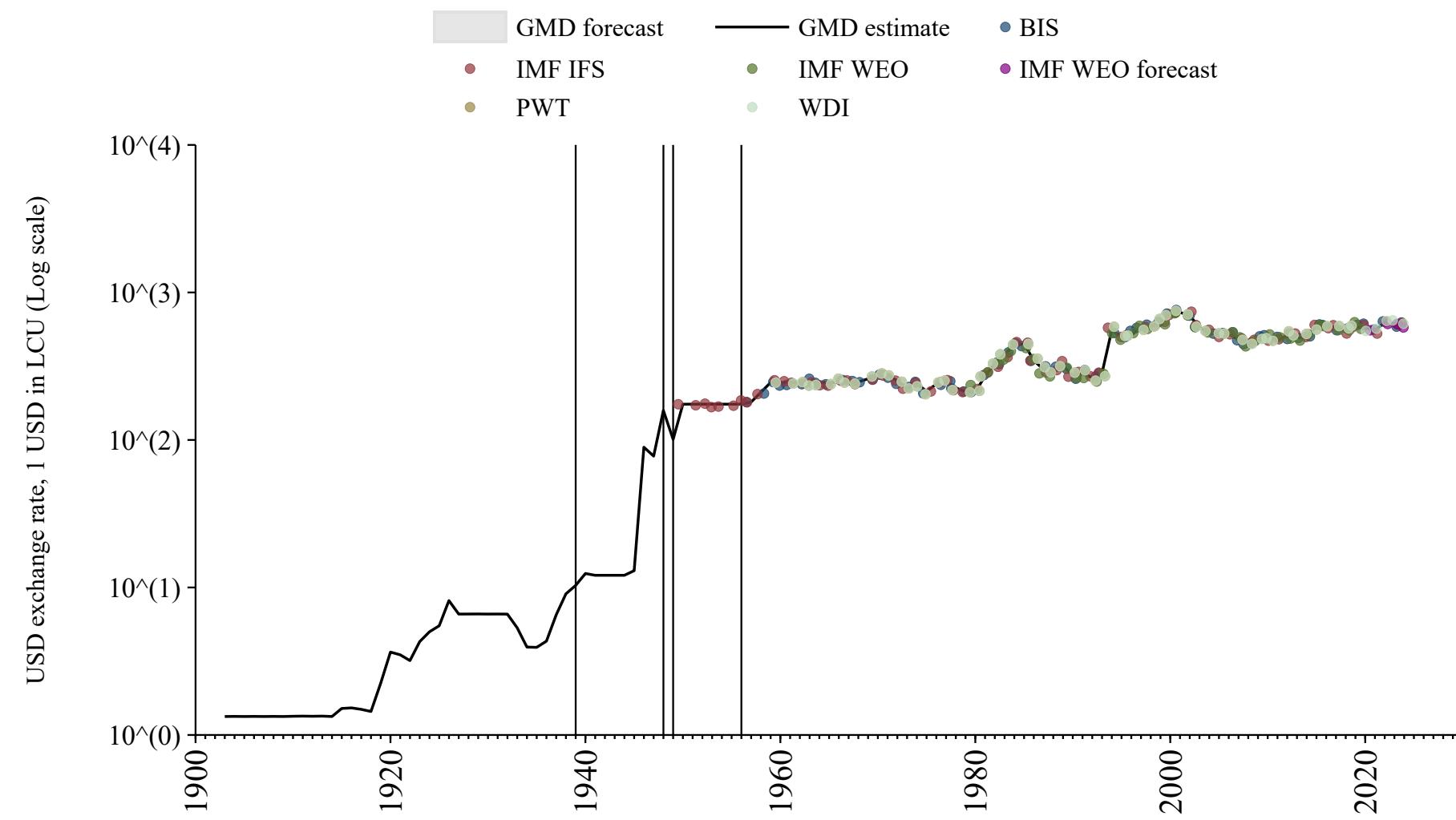
## Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



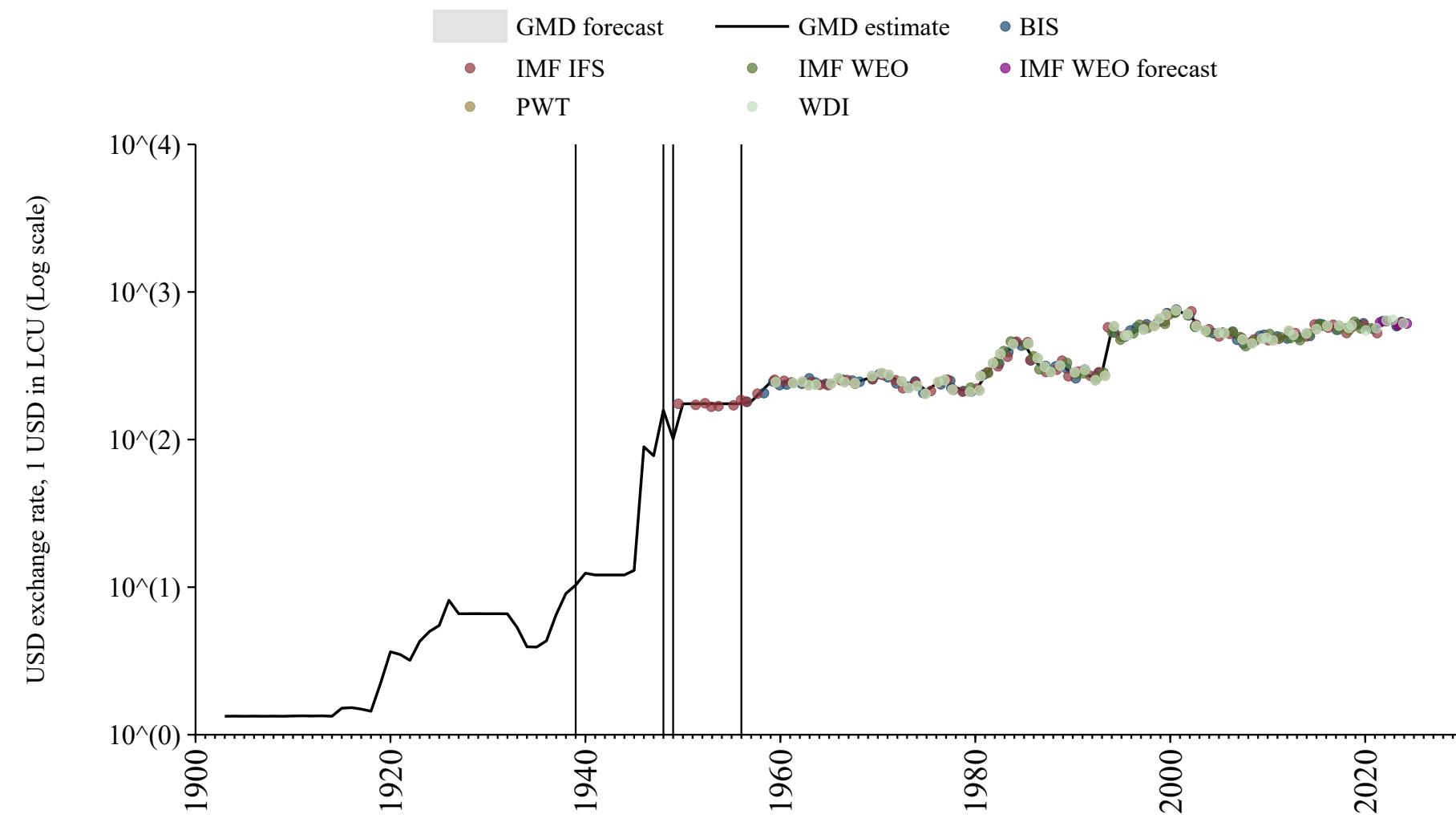
## Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1903 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



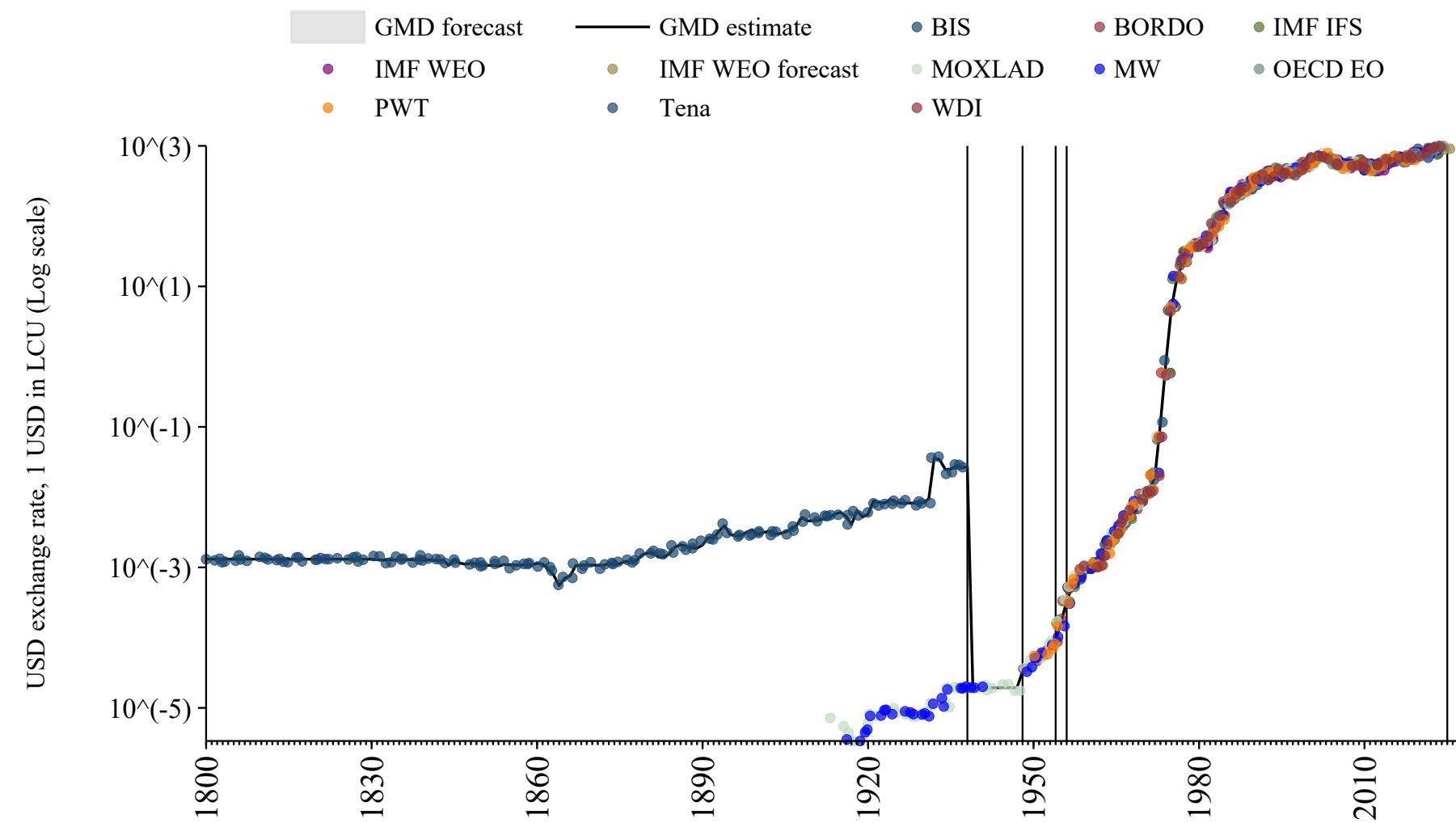
## Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1903 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



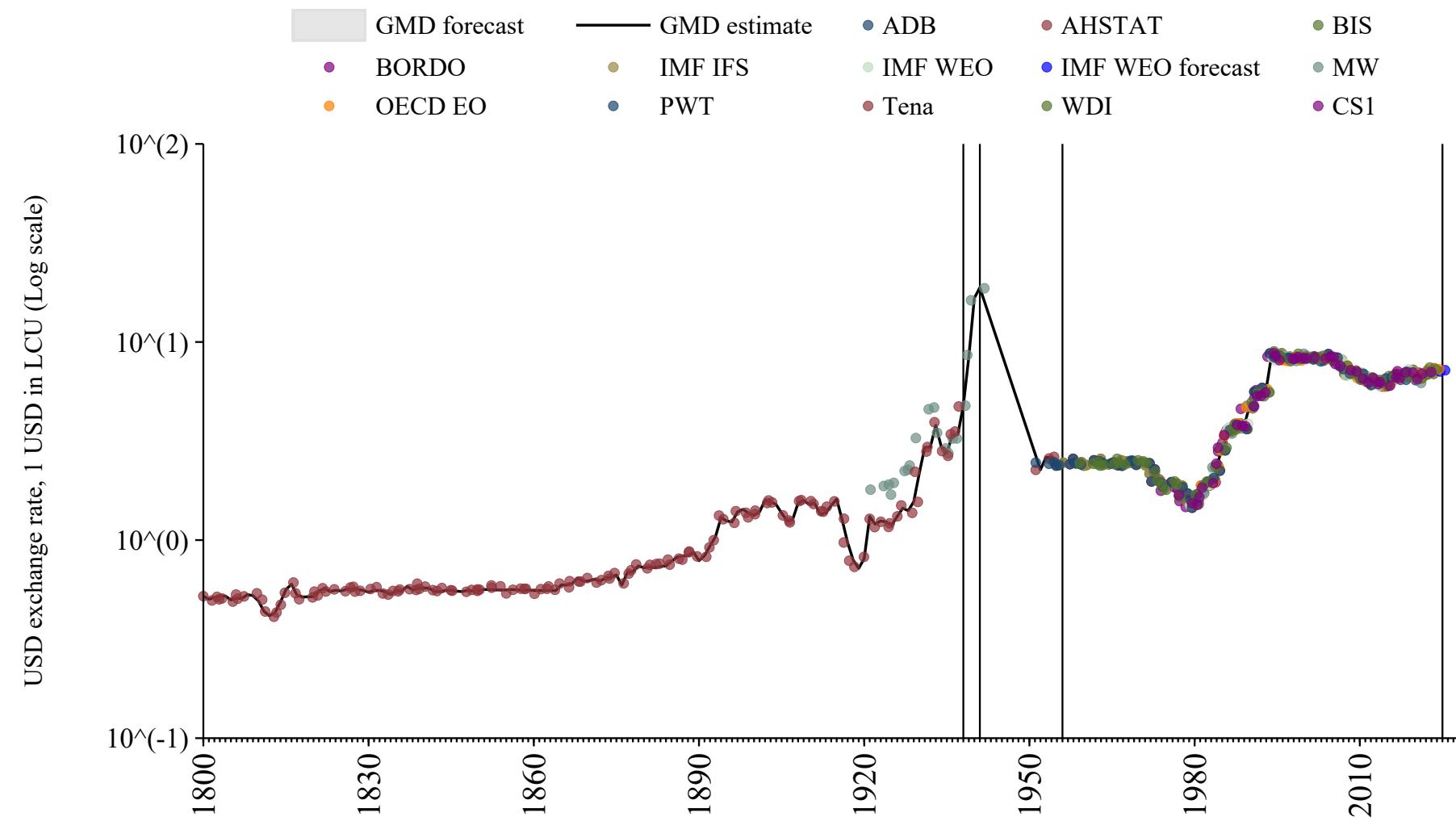
# Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1949 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1955 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



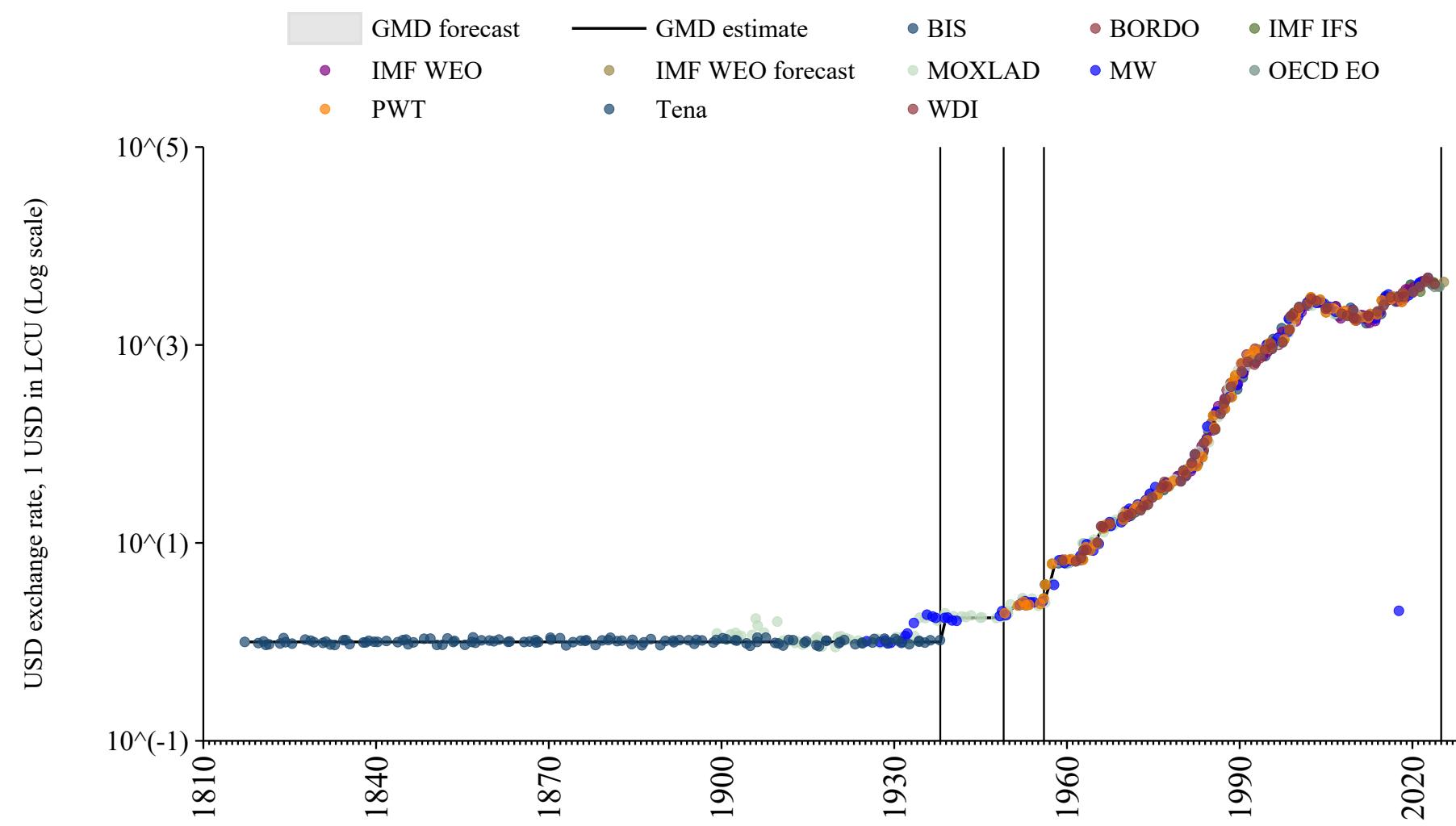
China

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)</a>	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
<a href="#">Officer and Williamson (2024)</a>	1939 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942.
<a href="#">Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)</a>	1942 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



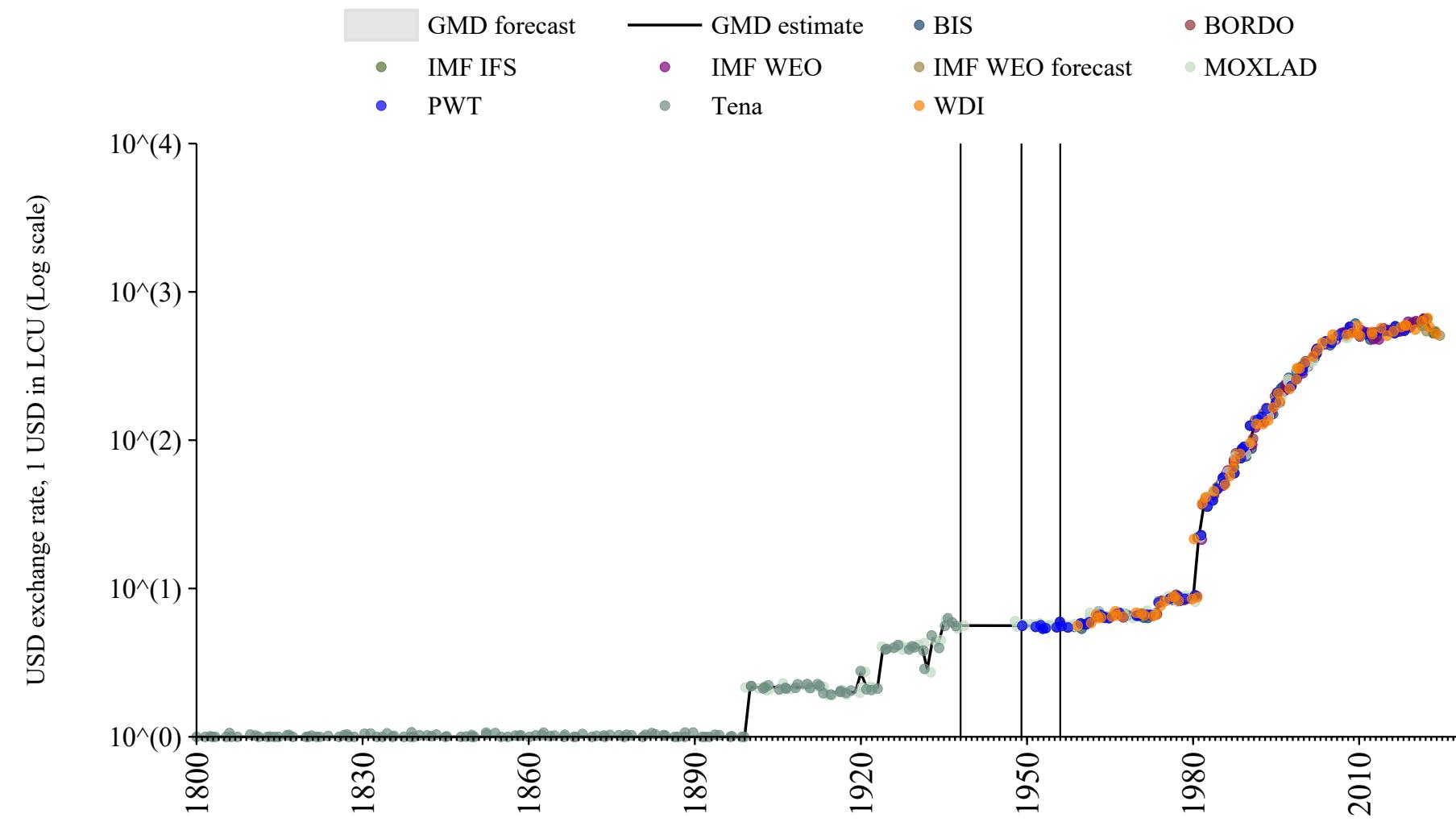
## Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1818 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



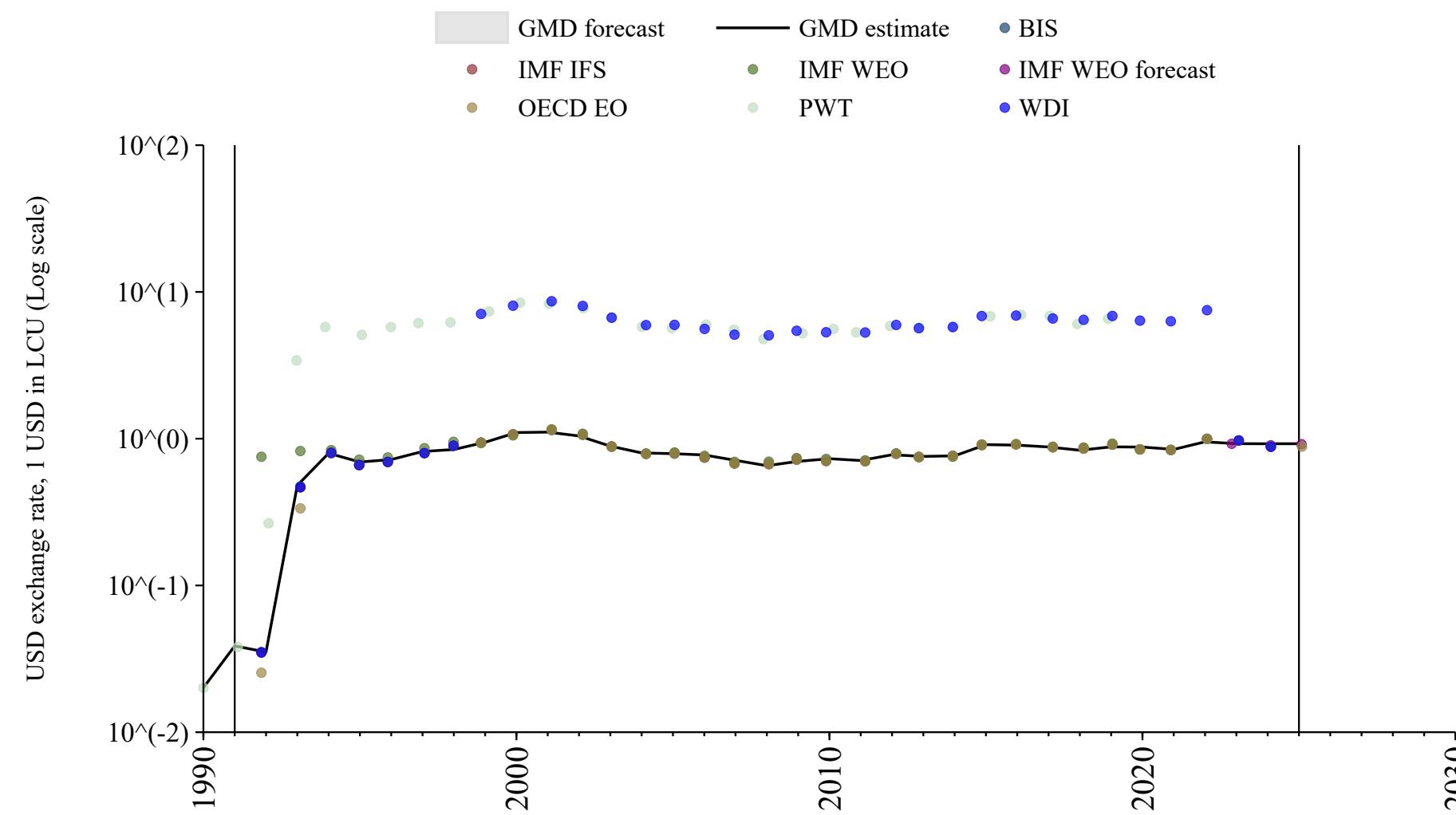
## Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



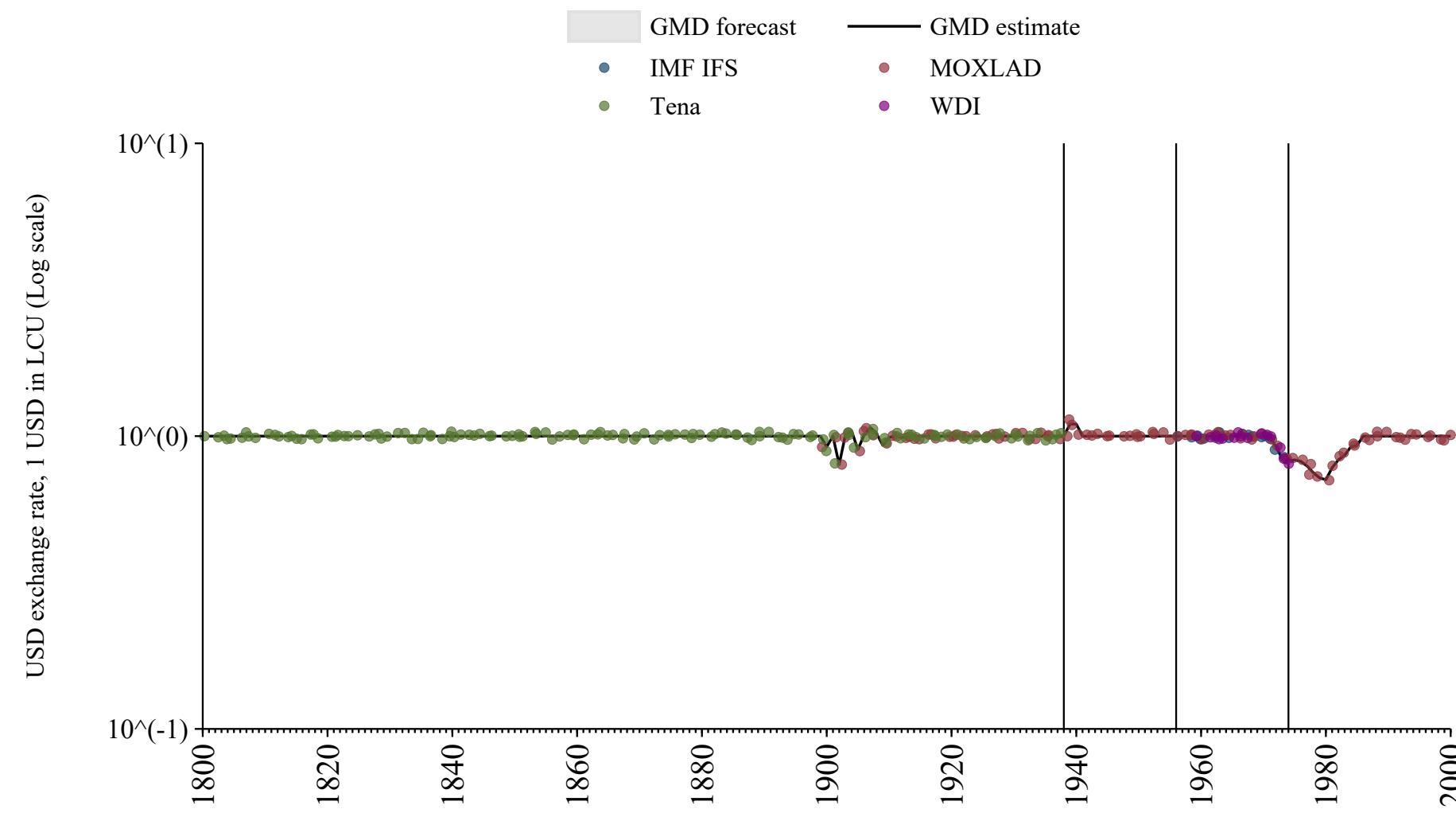
## Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1992 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



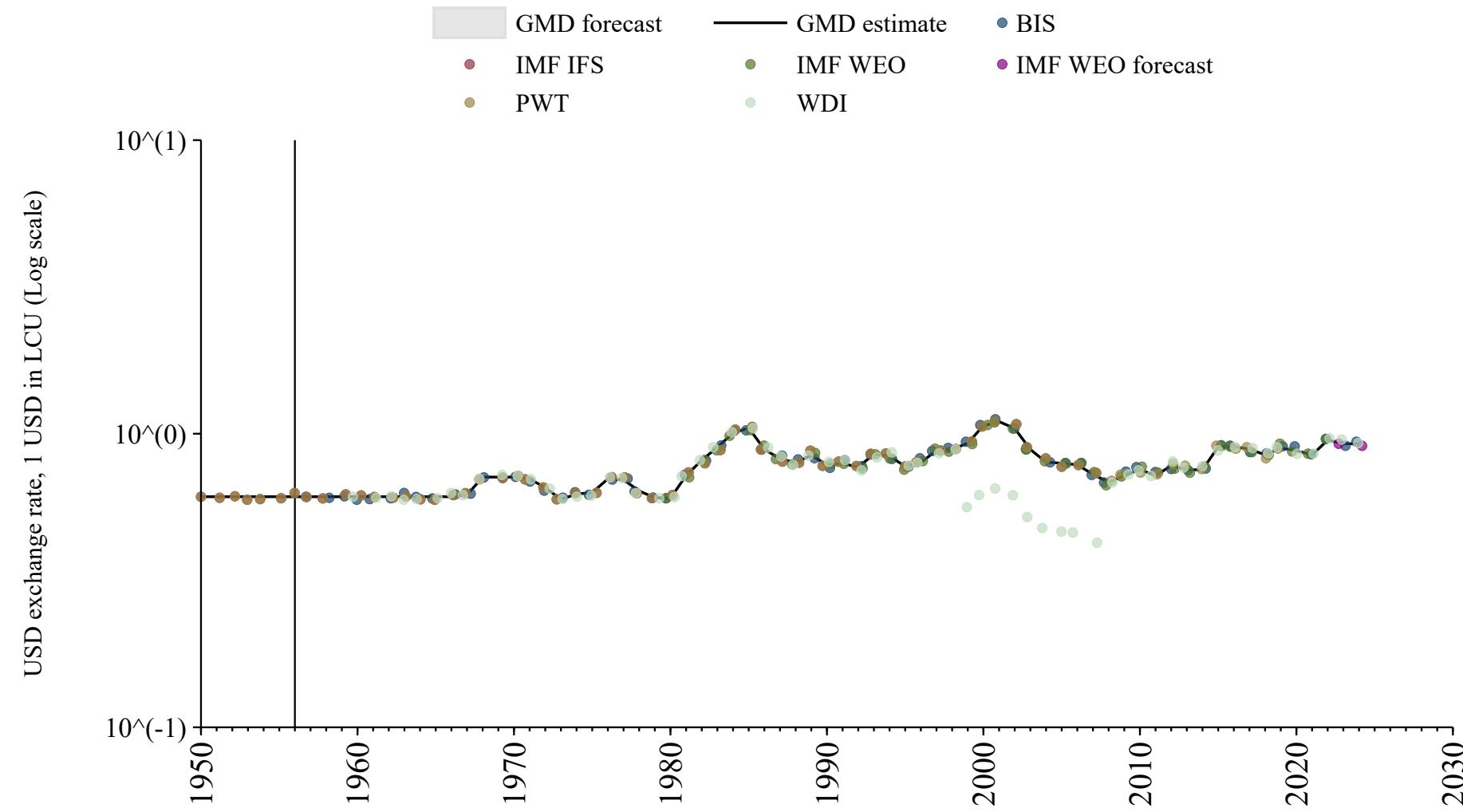
## Cuba

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1801 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1957 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975.
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1975 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.



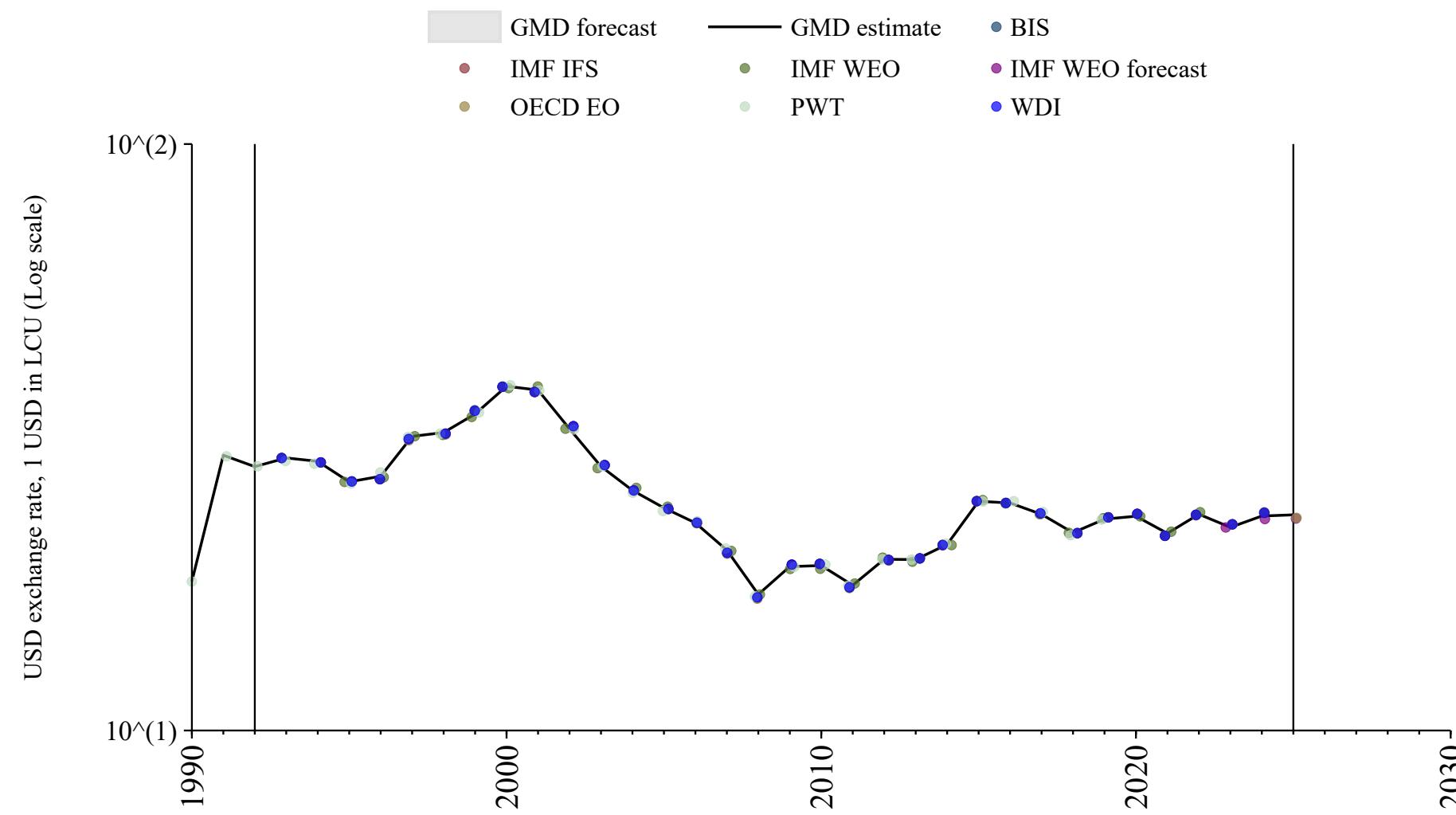
## Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



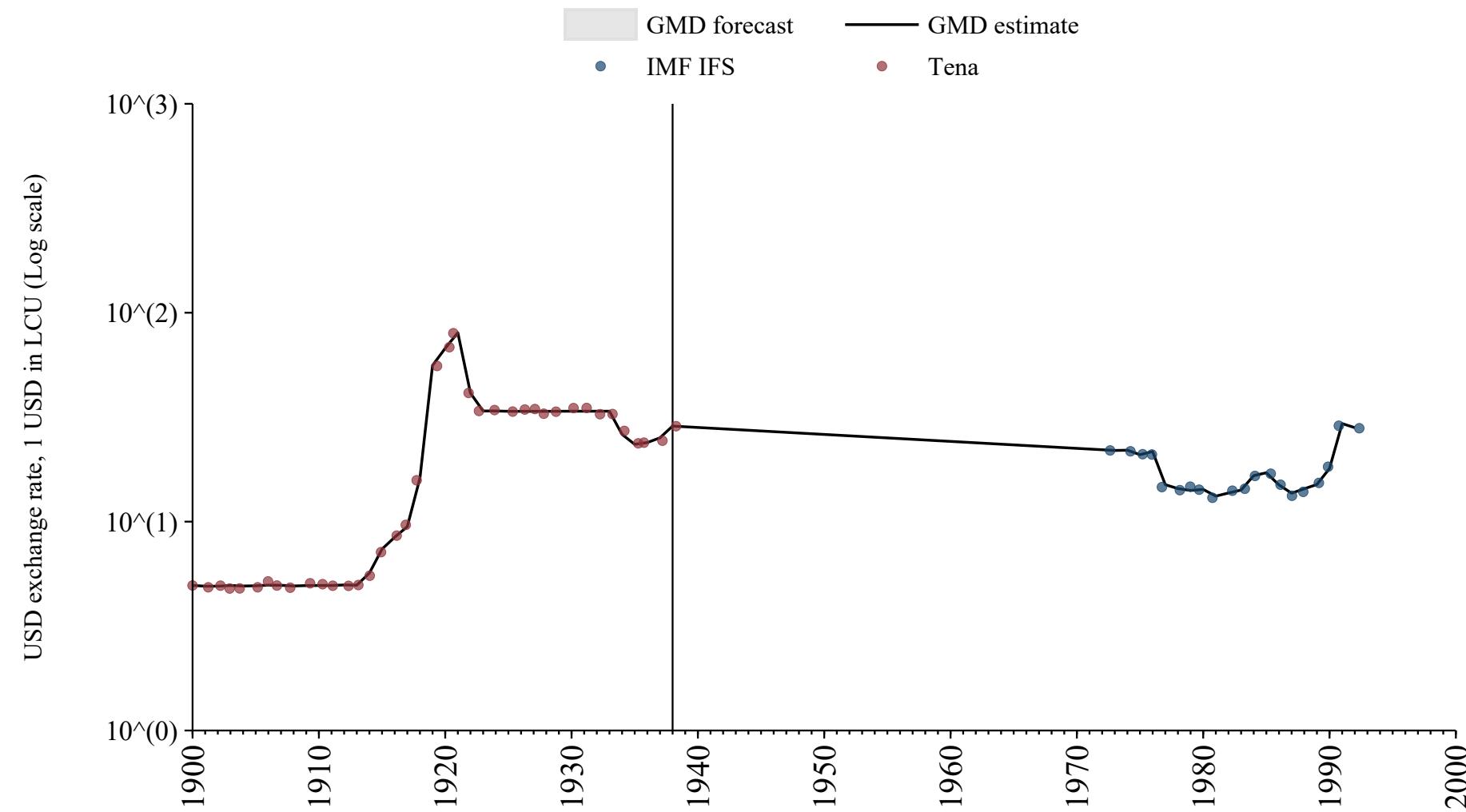
## Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1993 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



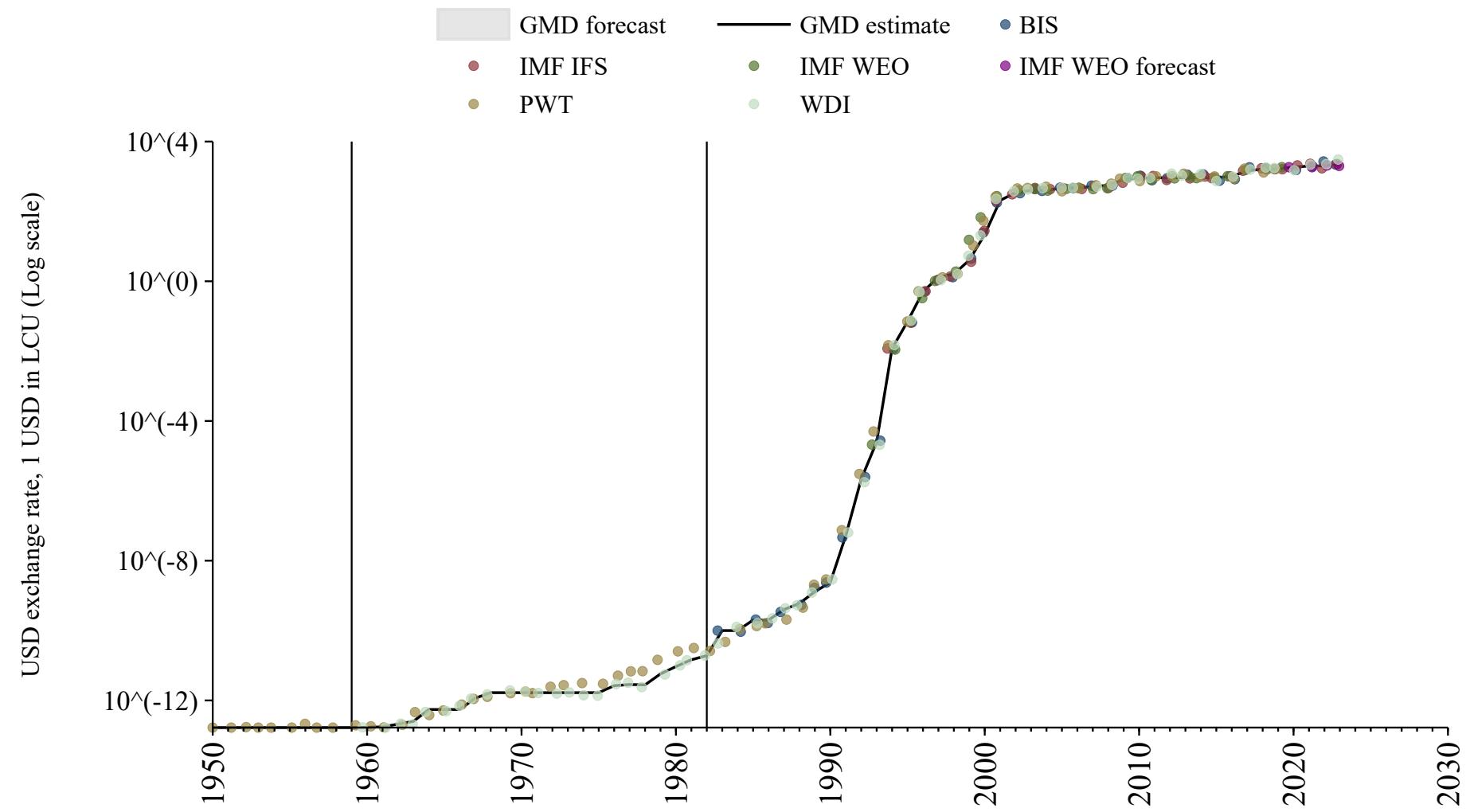
## Czechoslovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1900 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1939 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.



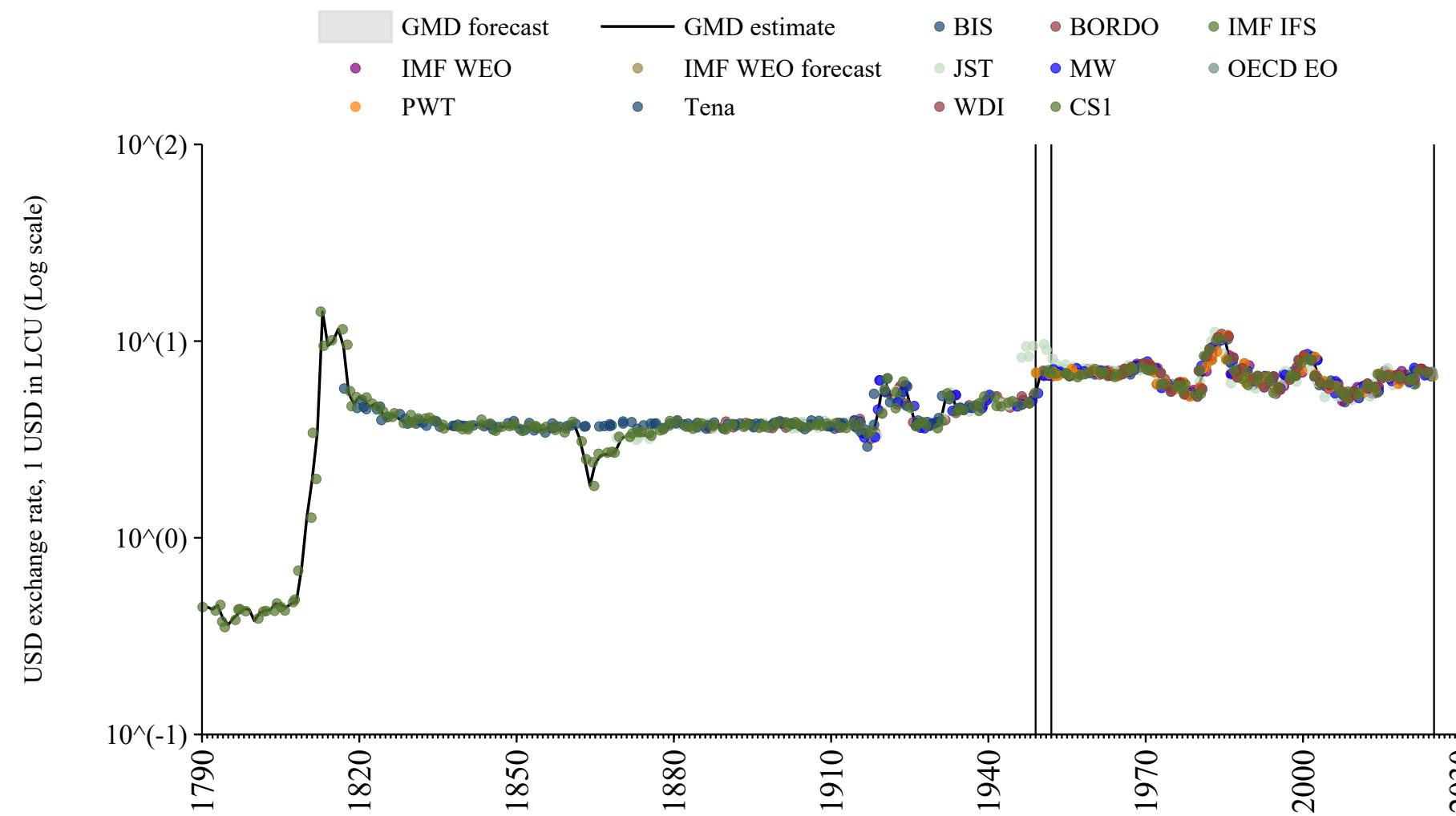
## Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1983 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



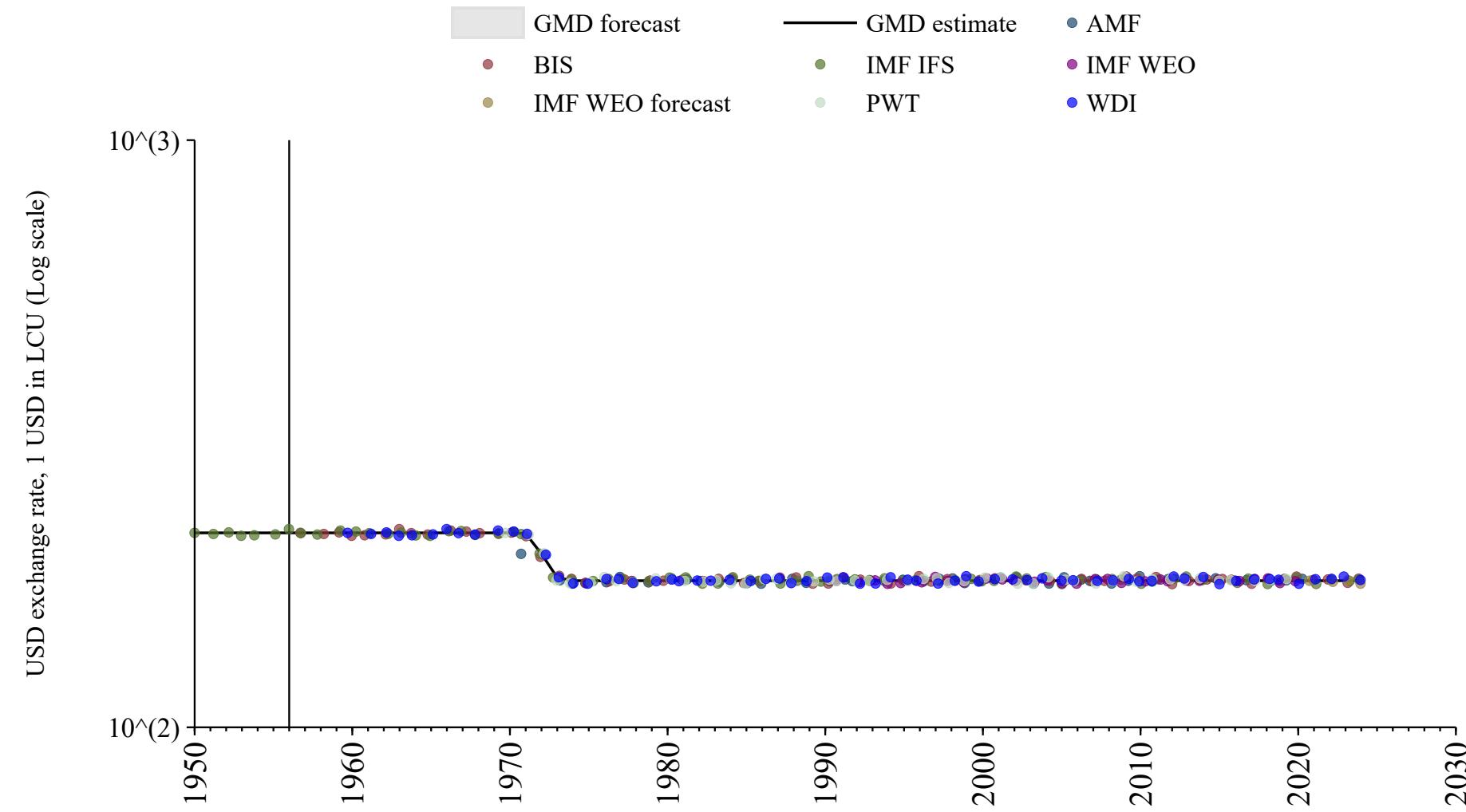
## Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1791 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1953 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



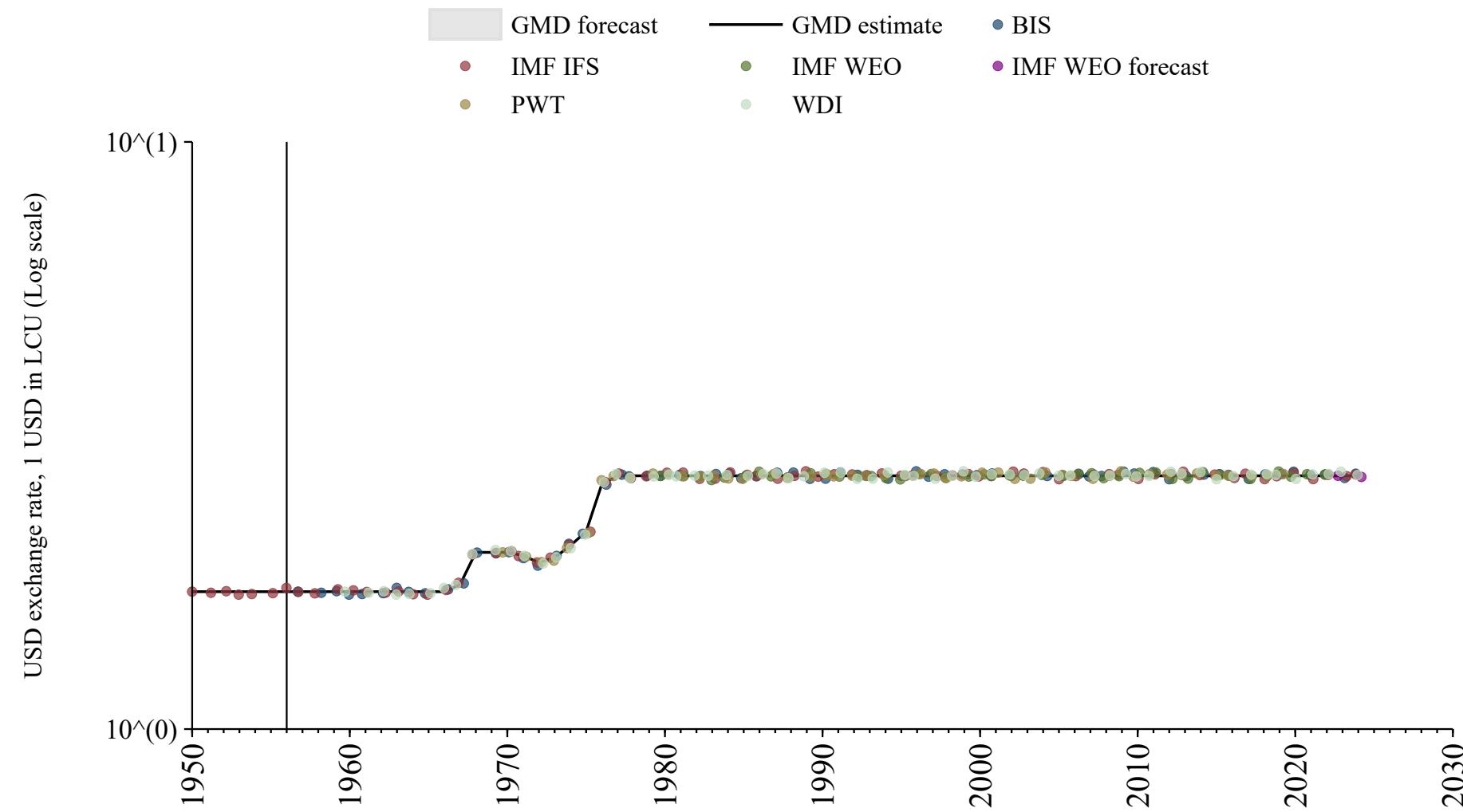
## Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



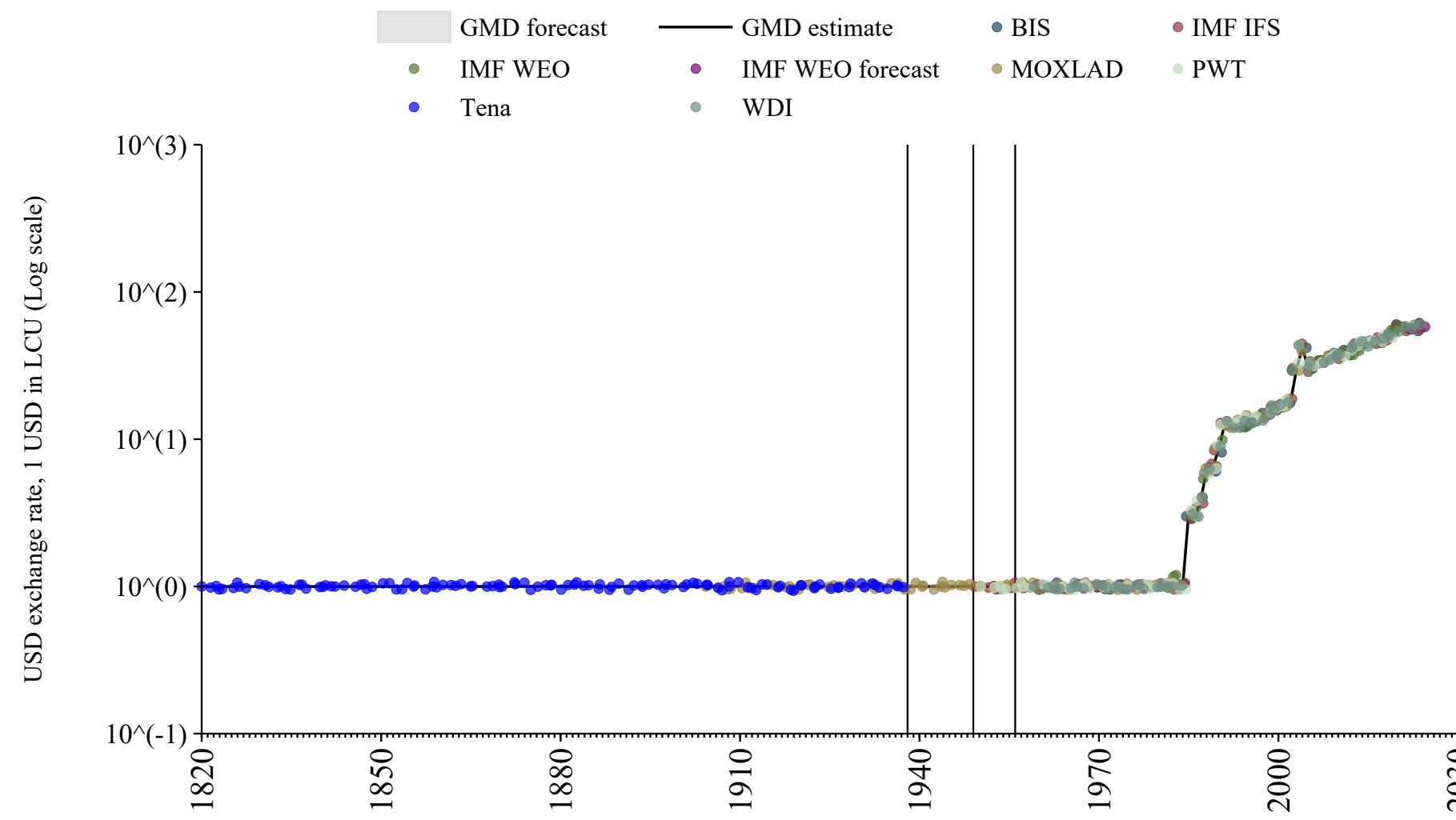
## Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



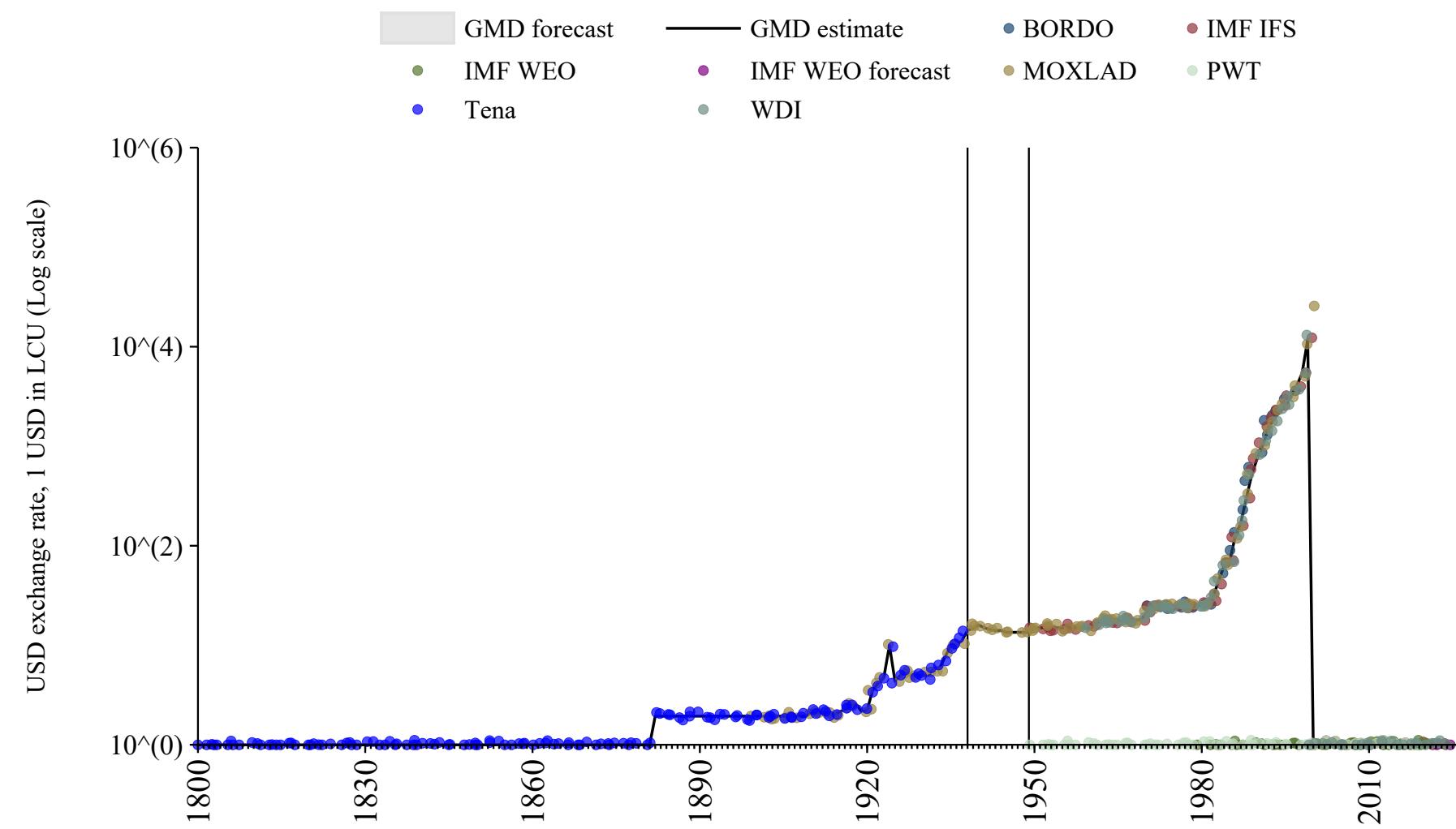
## Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



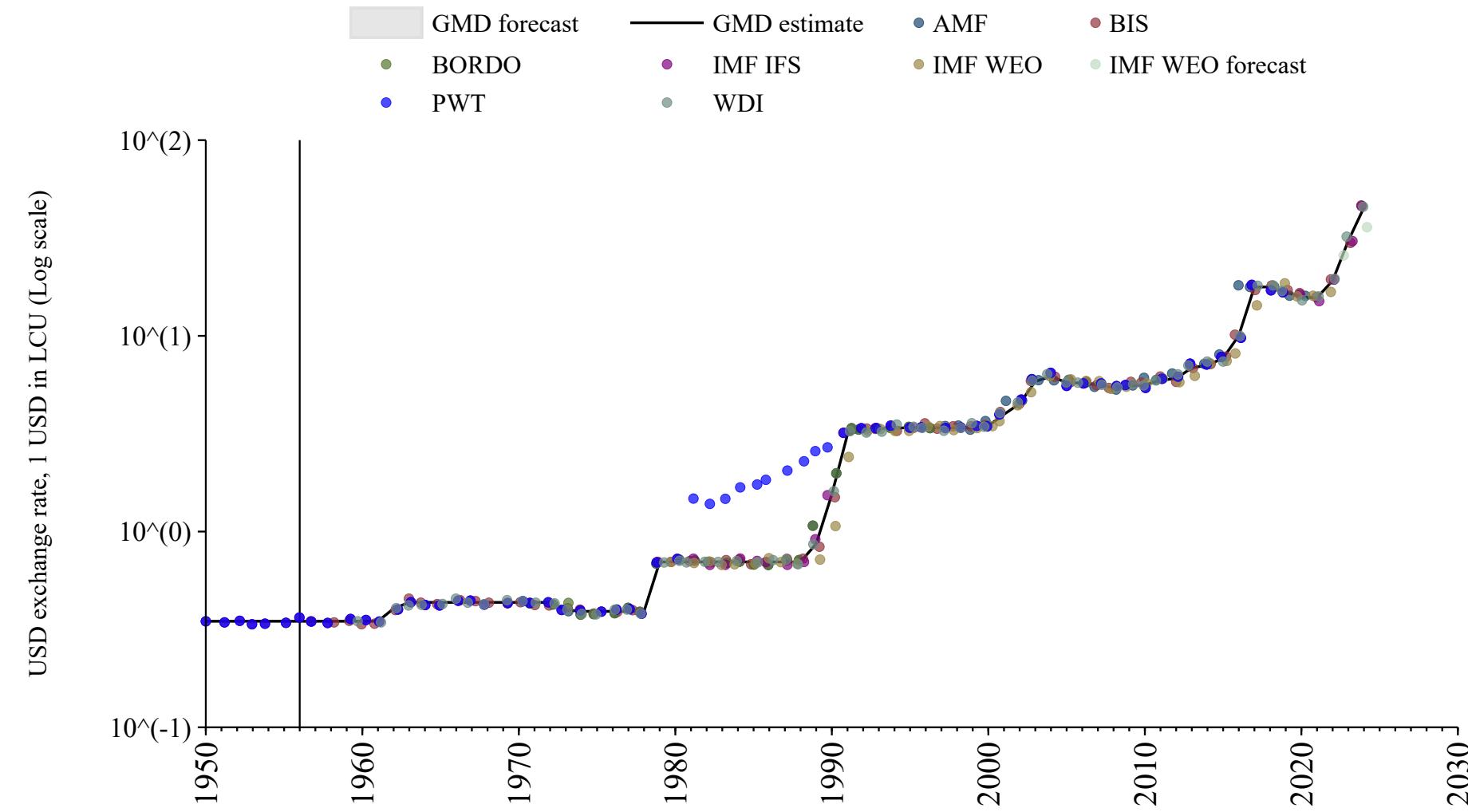
## Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



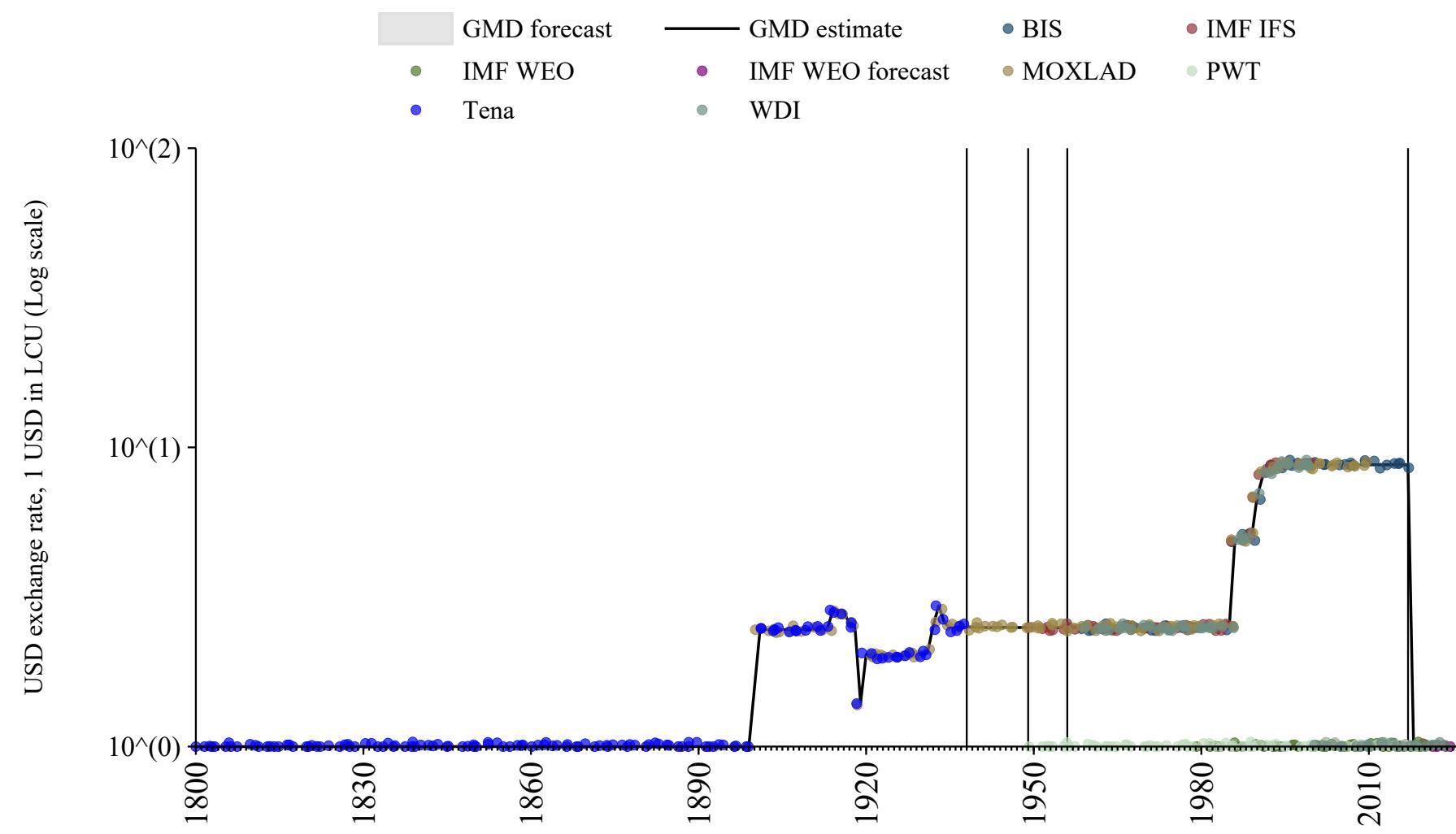
## Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



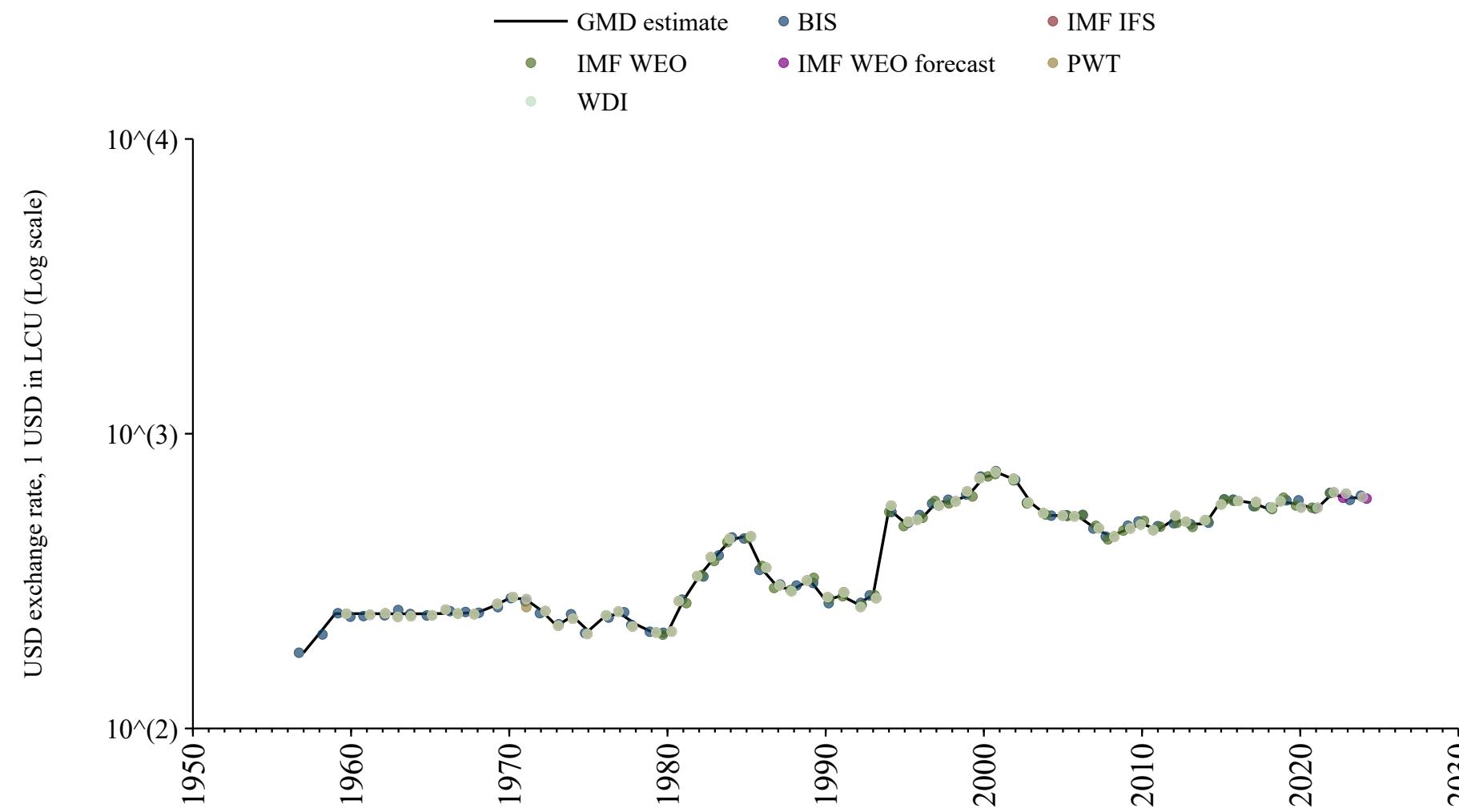
## El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2018 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



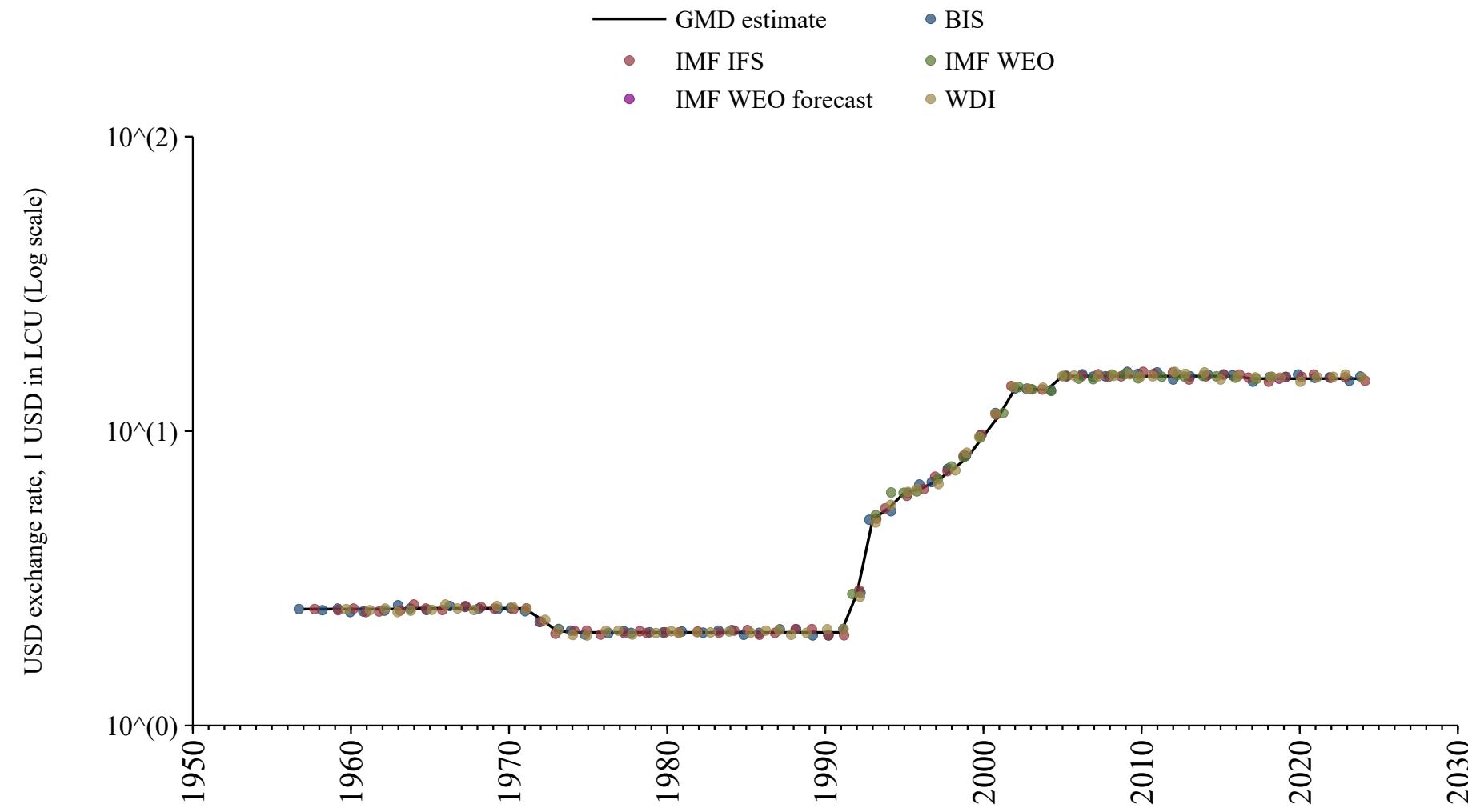
## Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



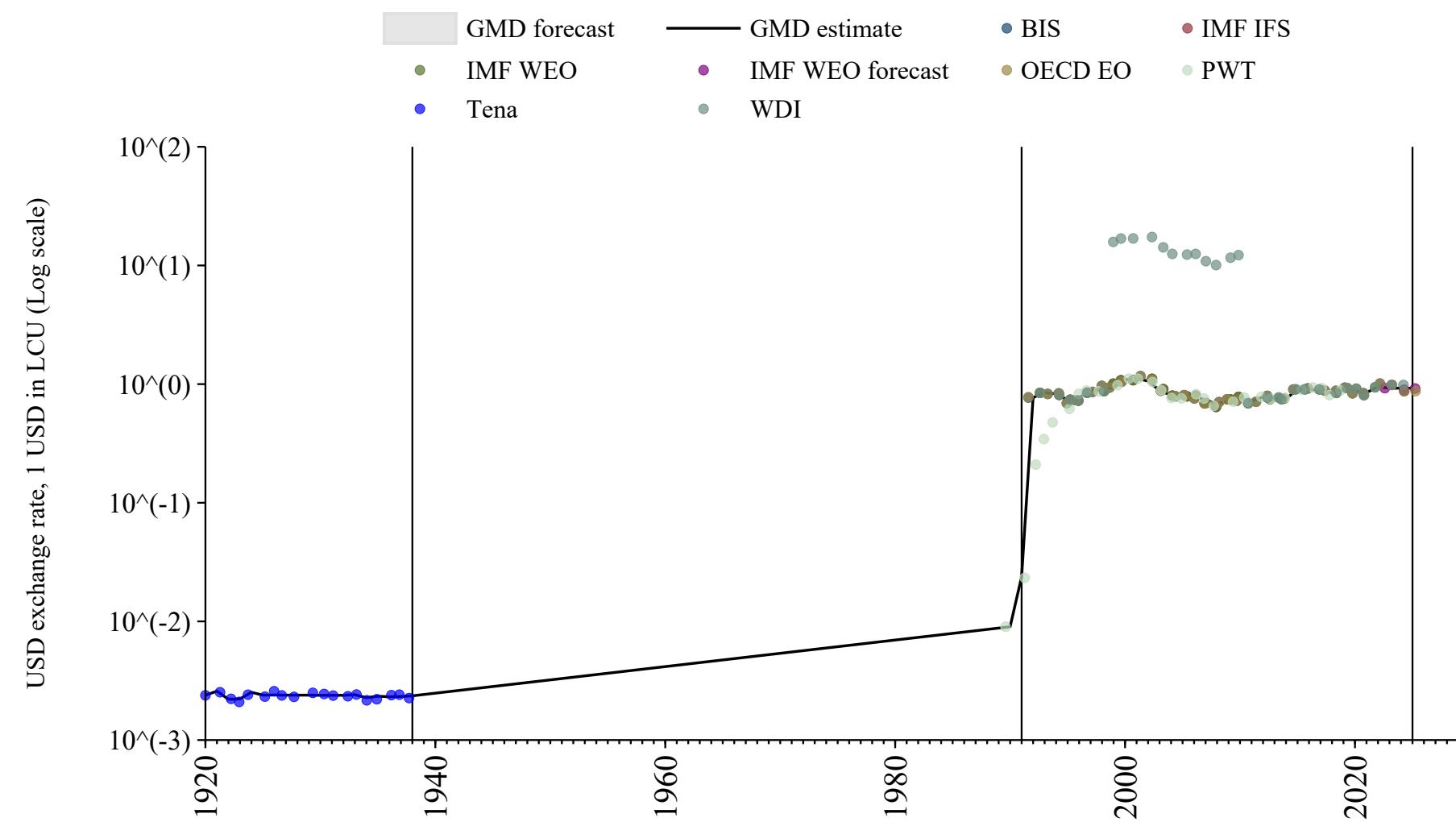
## Eritrea

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



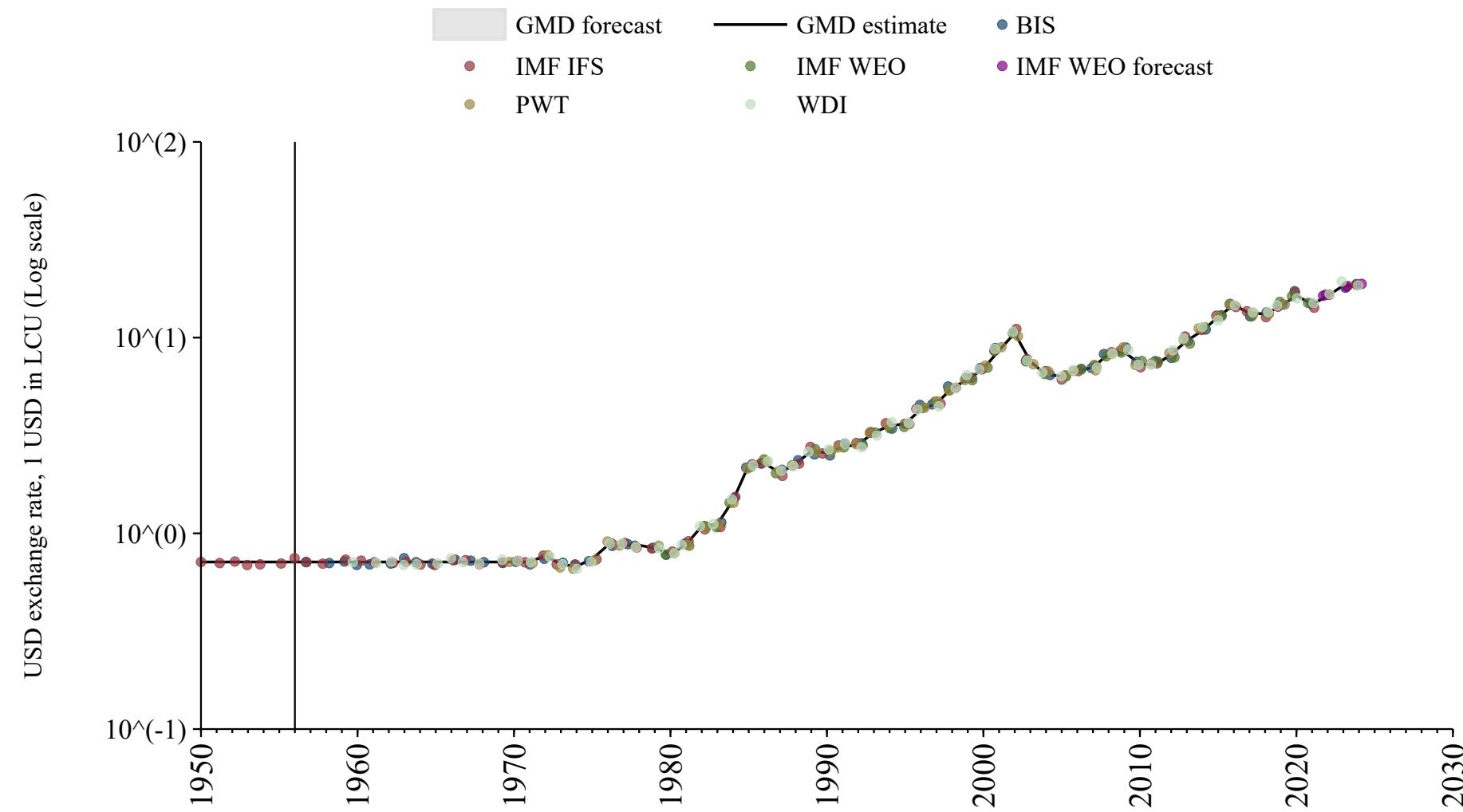
## Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1939 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1992 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



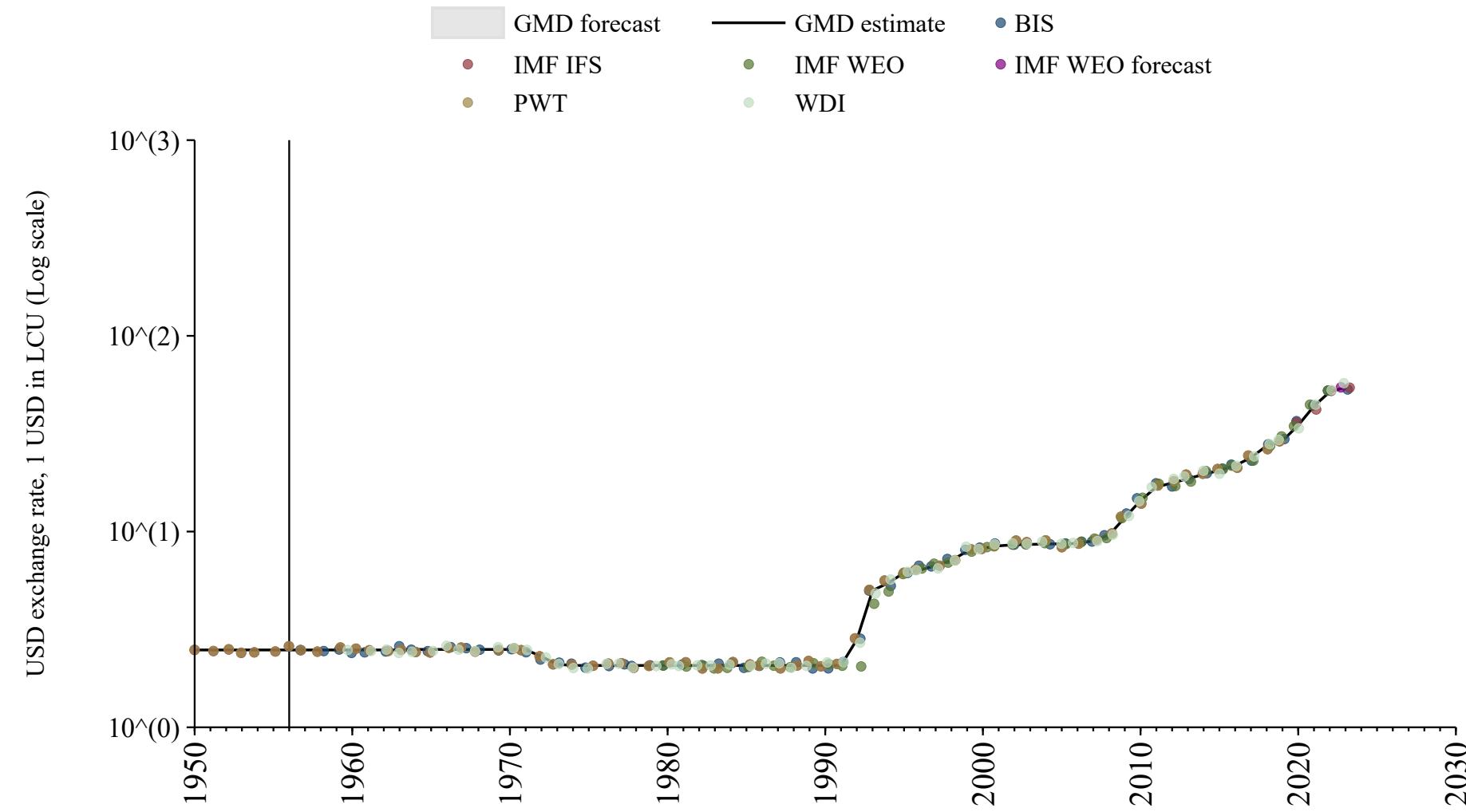
## Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



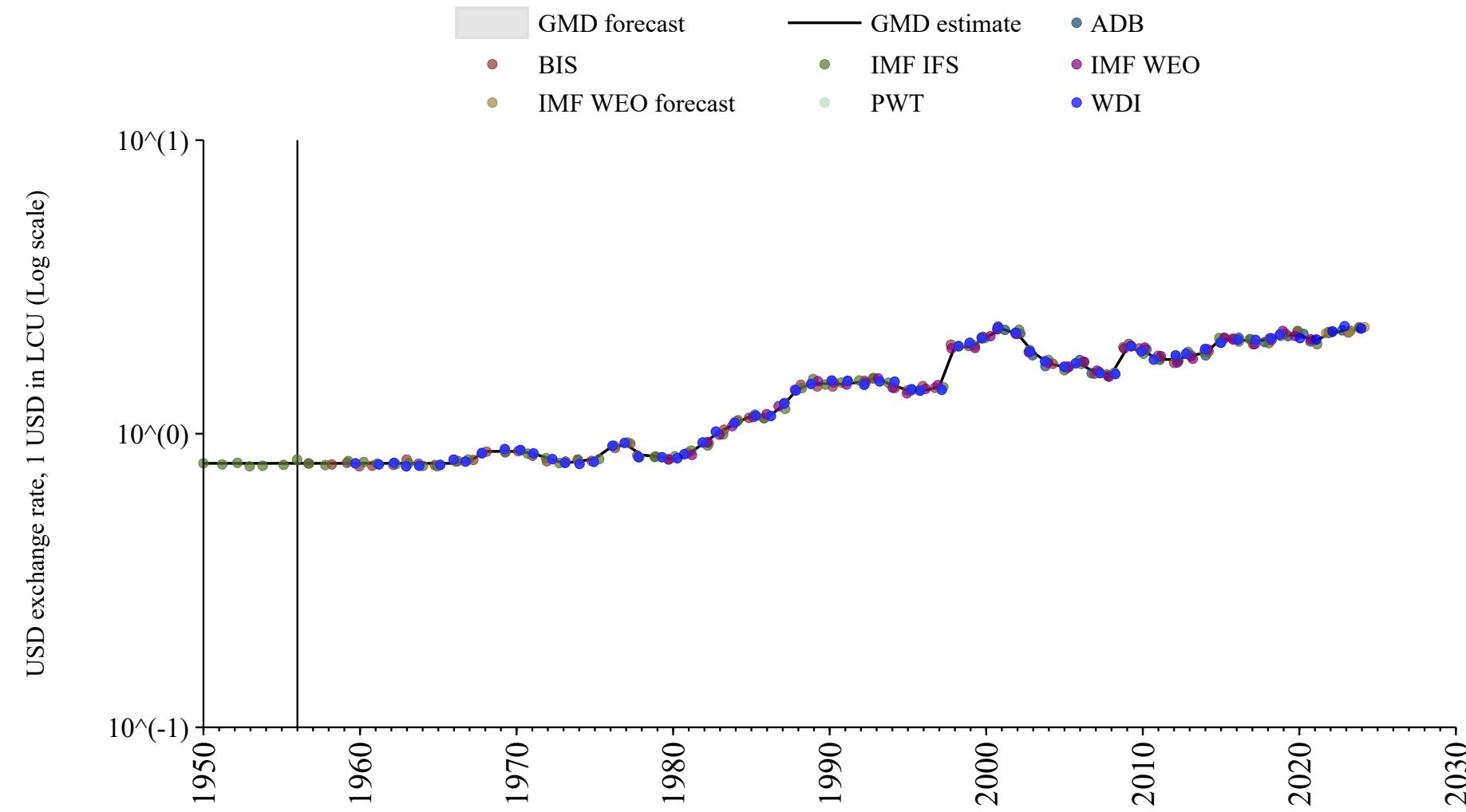
## Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



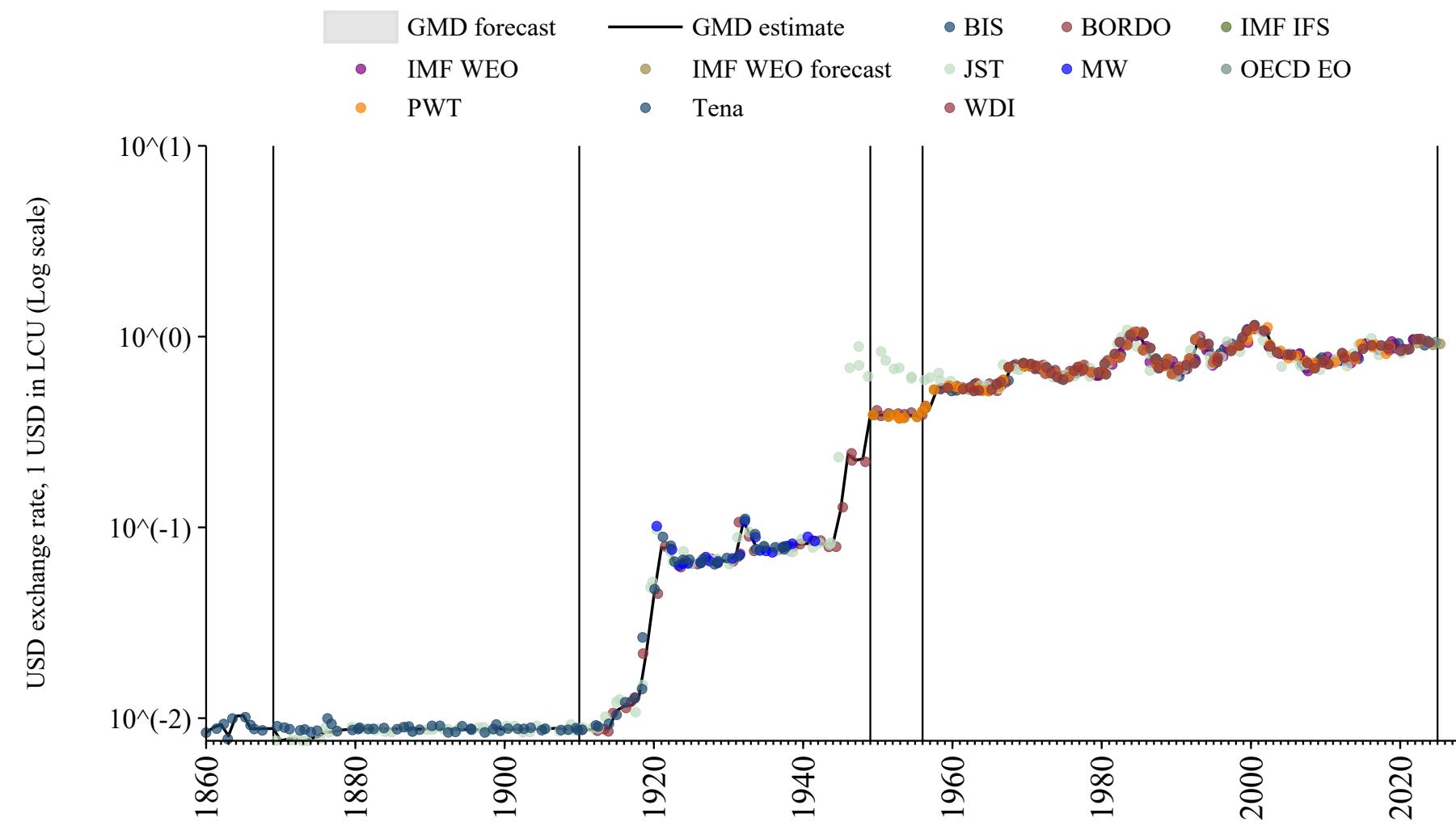
## Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



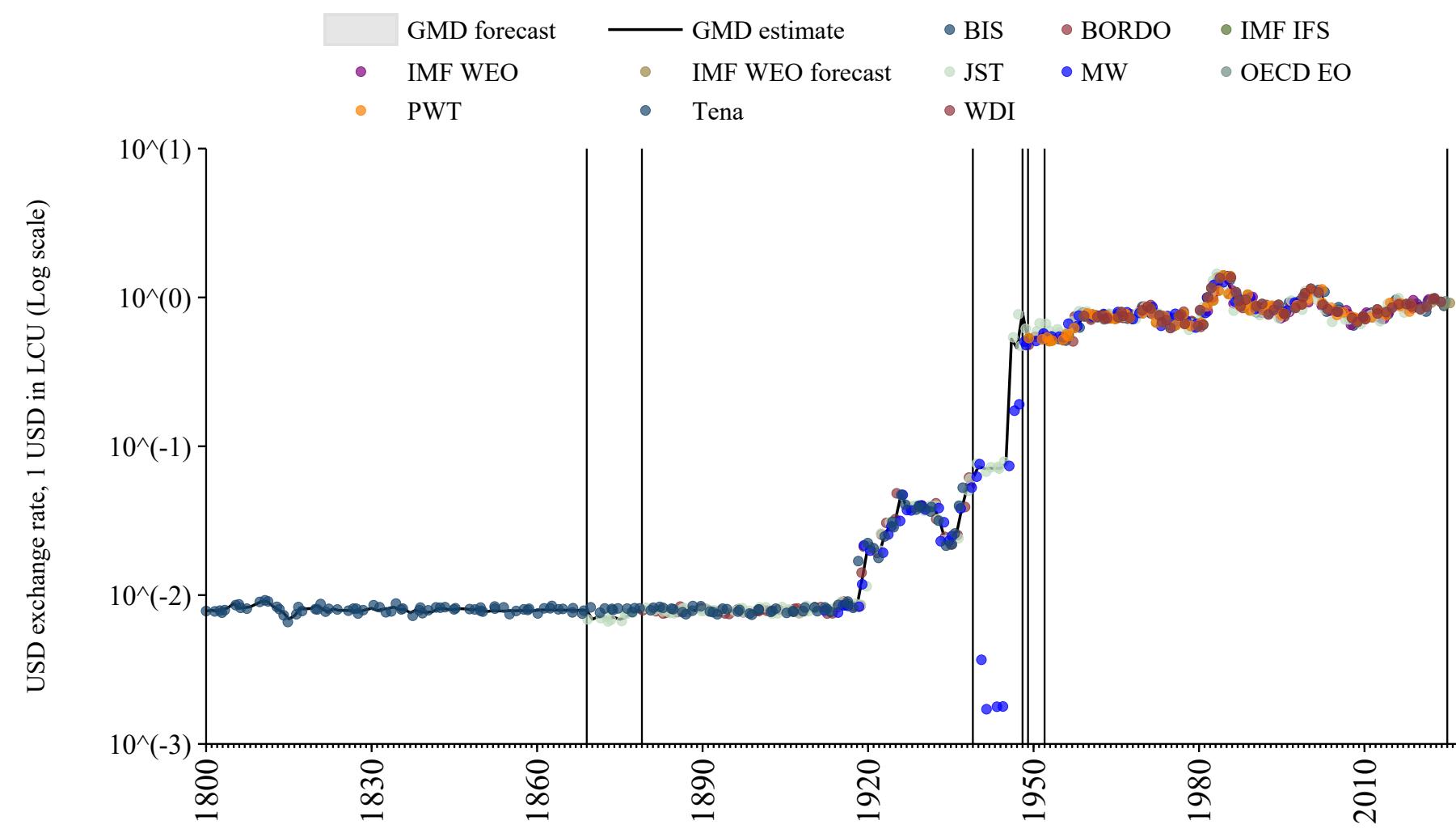
## Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1860 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1910	Spliced using overlapping data in 1911.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1911 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



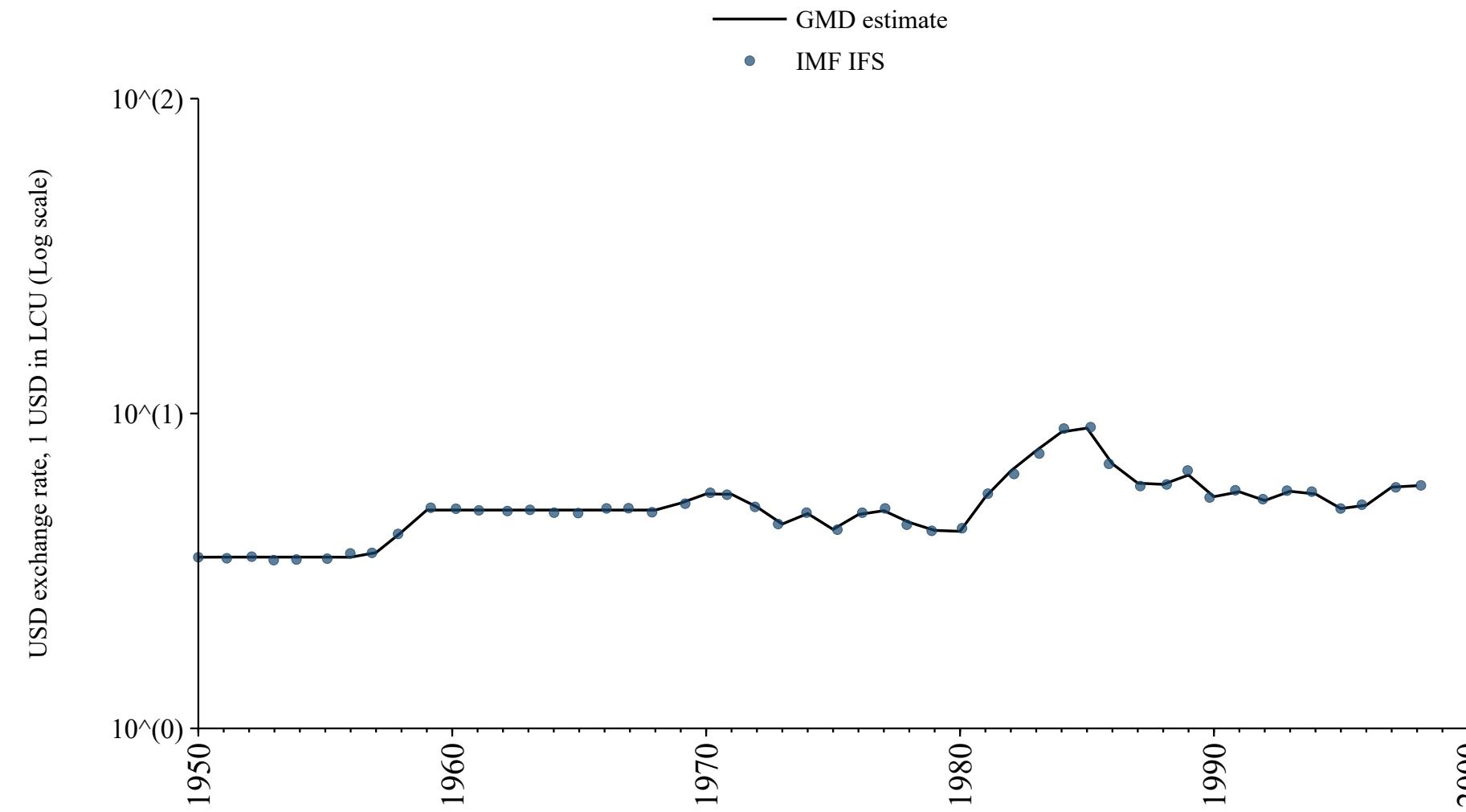
## France

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1880 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1940 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1953 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



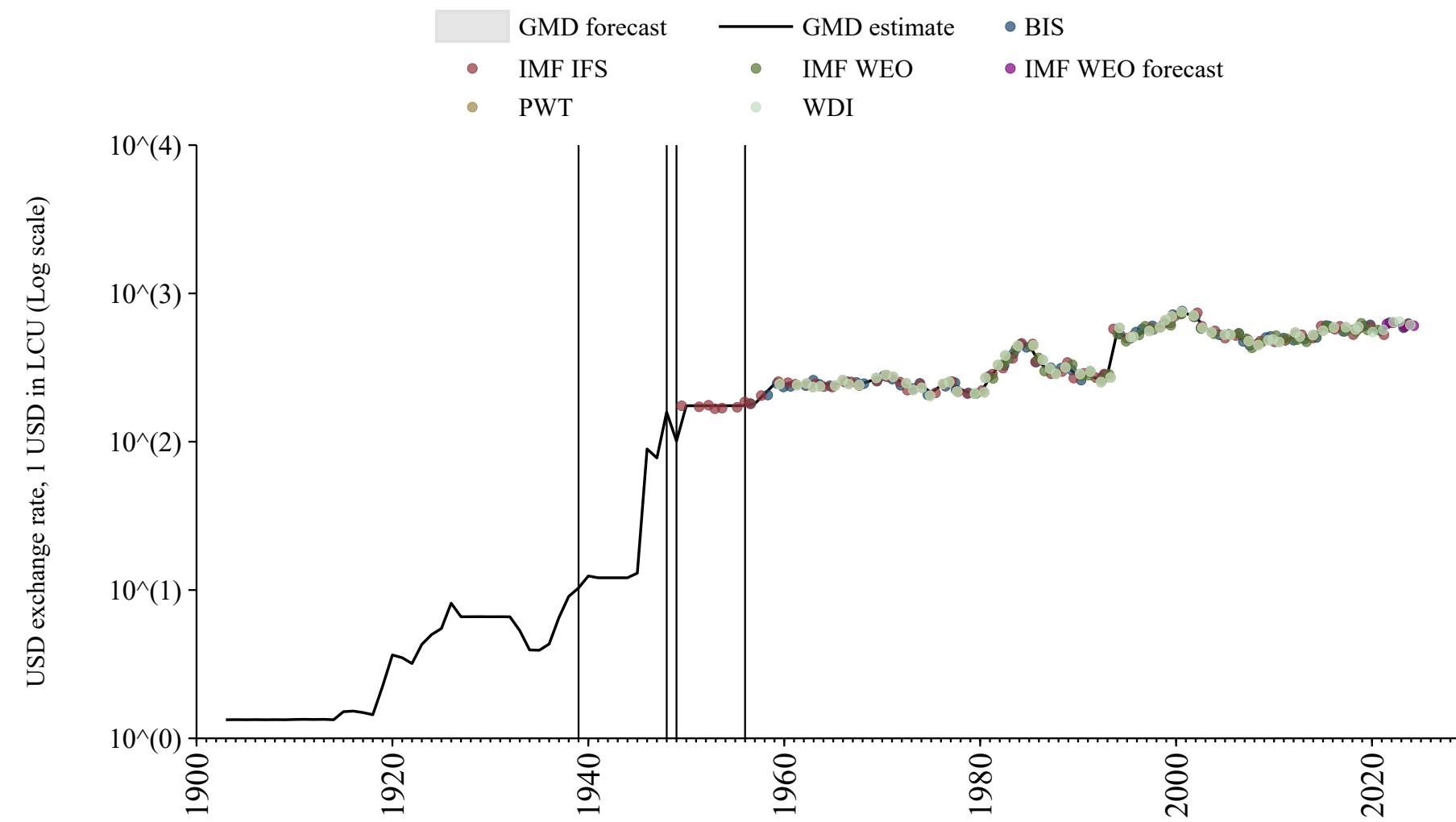
## French Guiana

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.



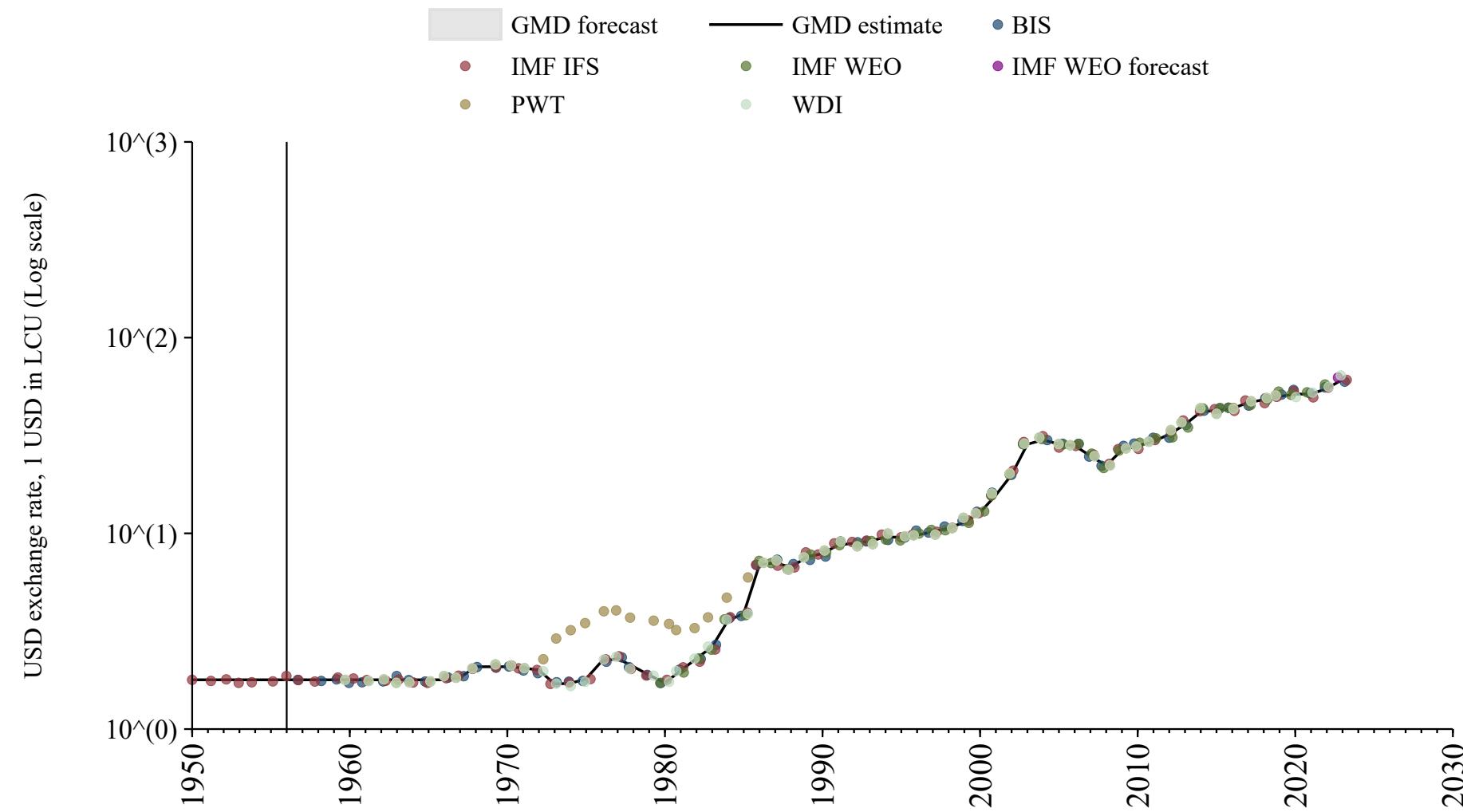
## Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1903 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



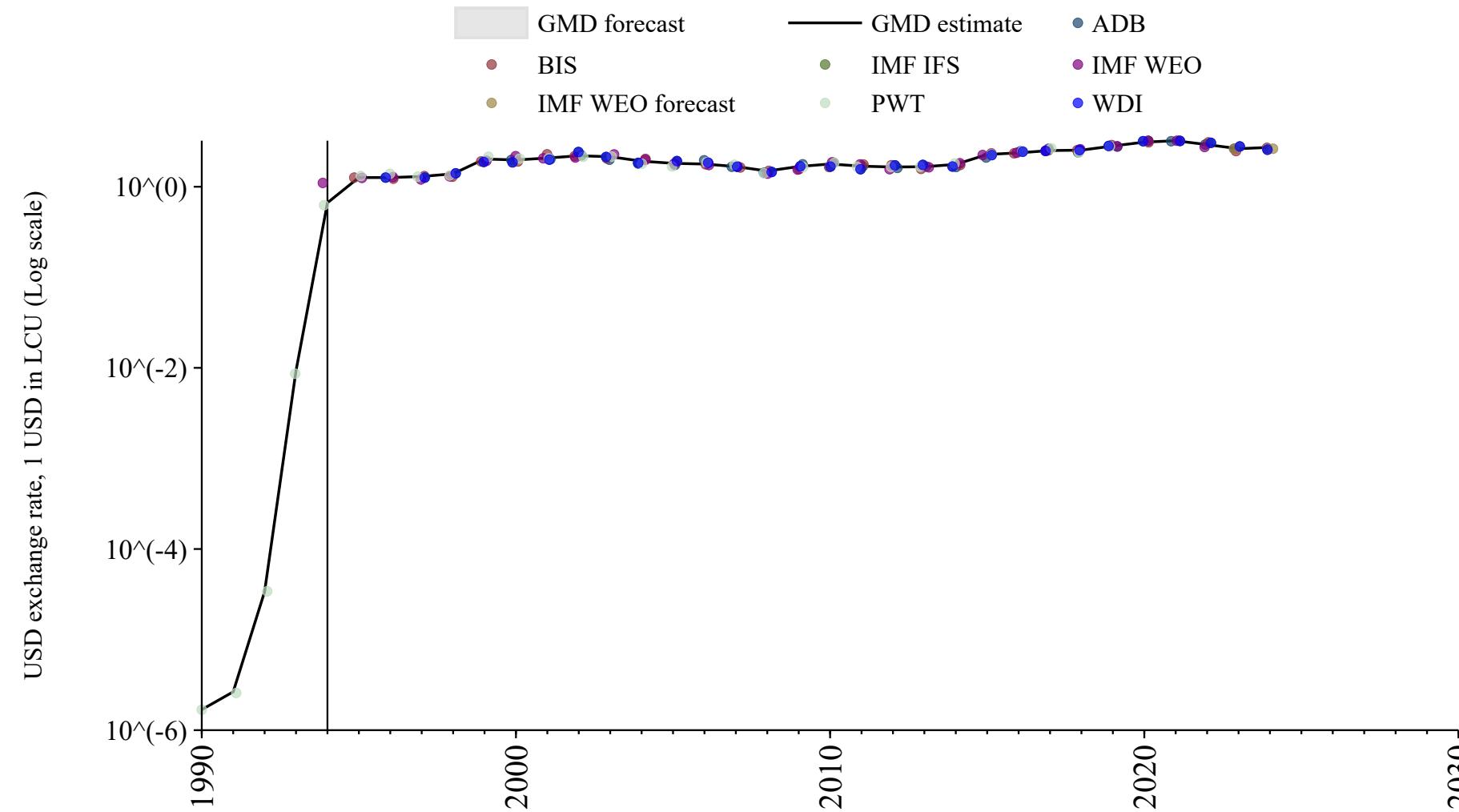
## Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



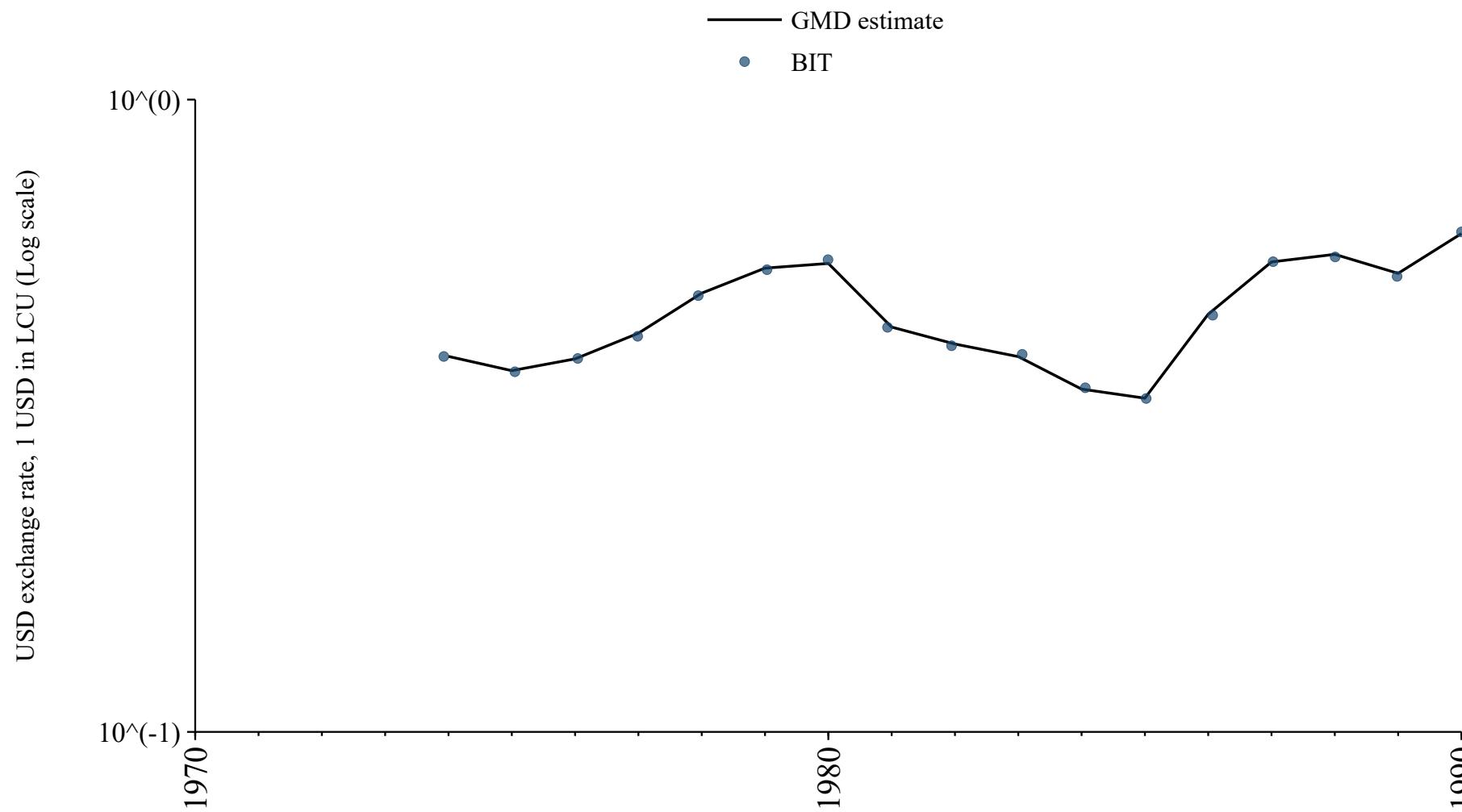
## Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



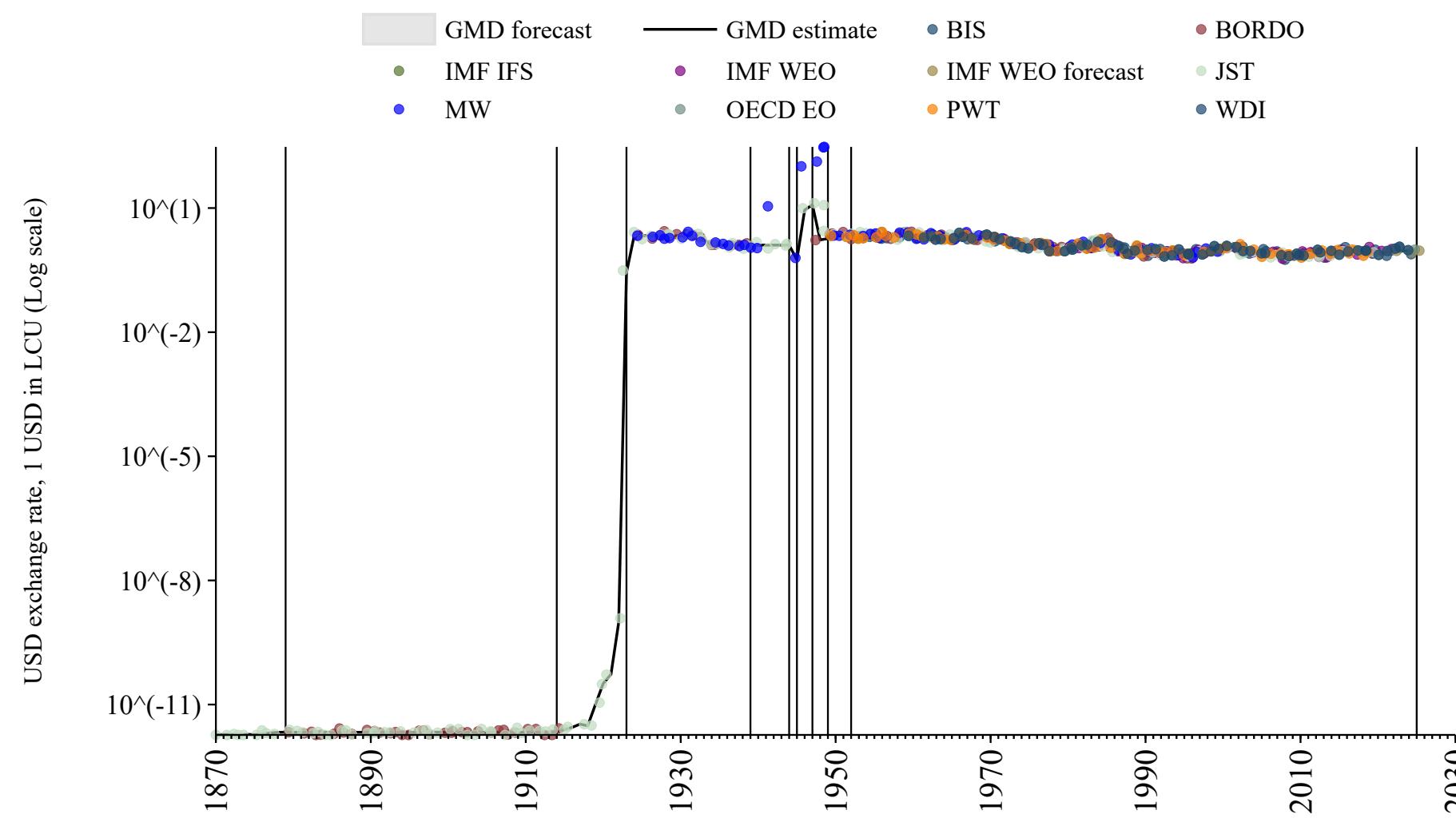
## German Democratic Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Banca d'Italia (2024)</a>	1974 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.



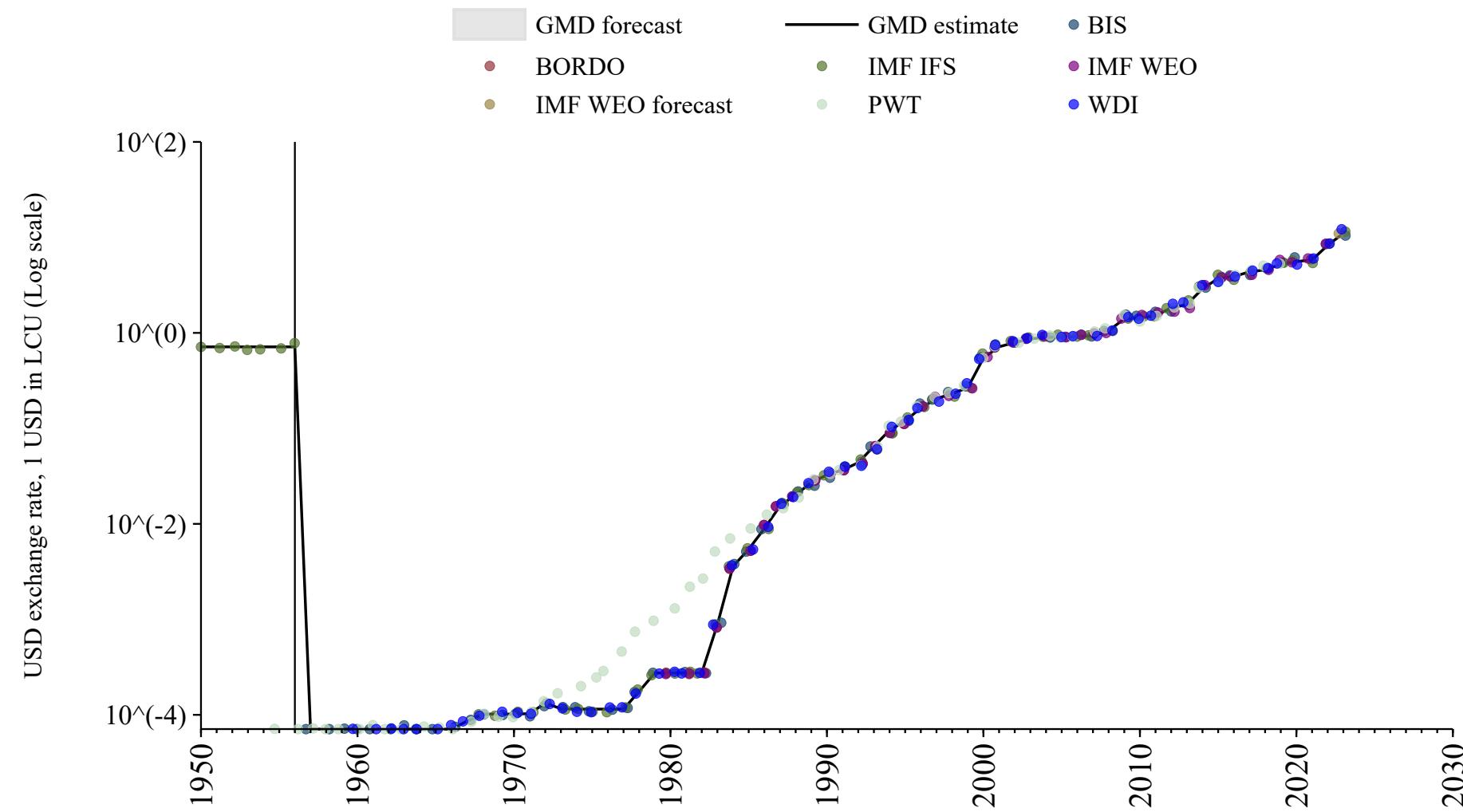
## Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1880 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1915 - 1923	Spliced using overlapping data in 1924.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1924 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1940 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945.
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1945 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1946 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1953 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



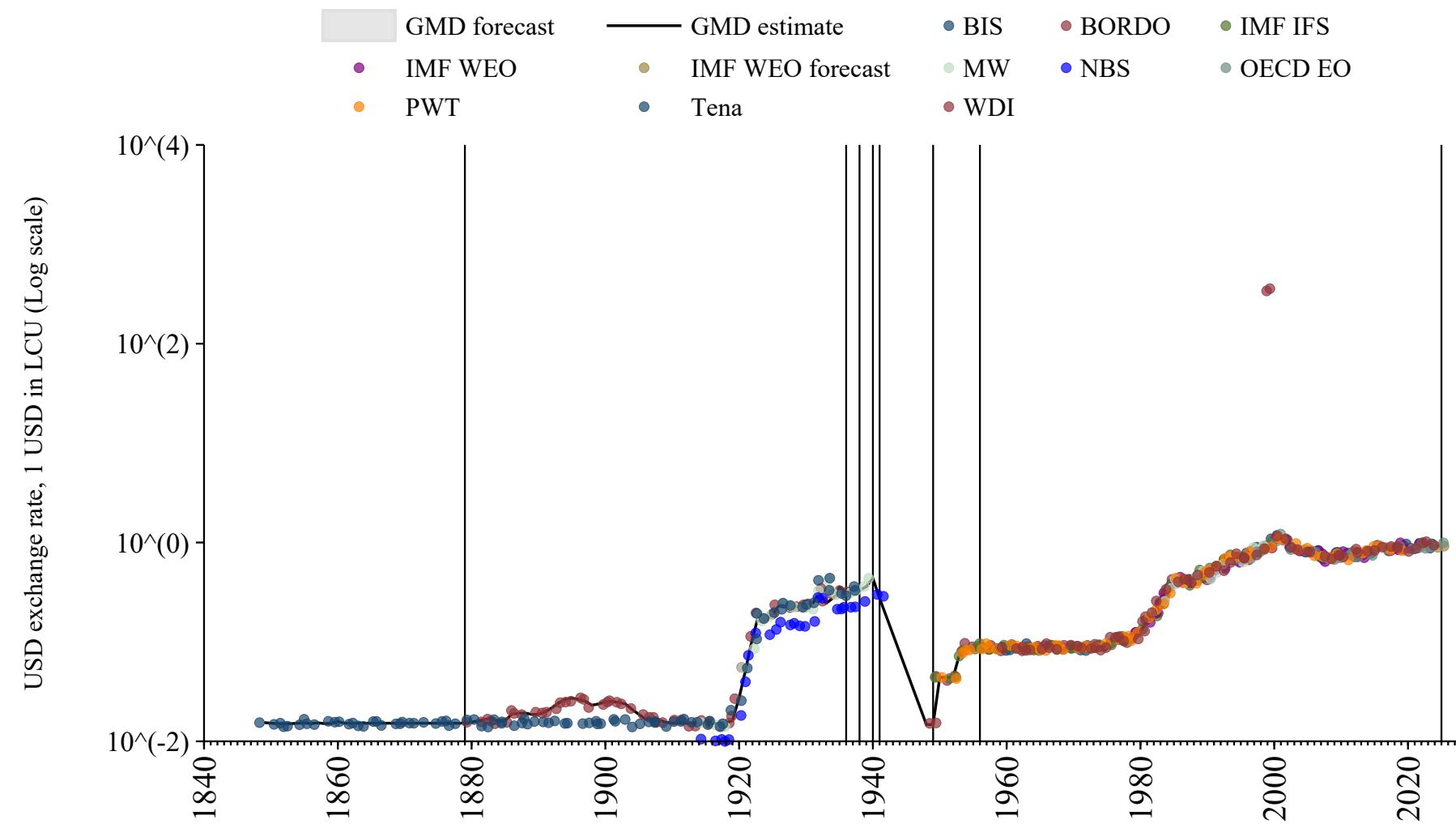
## Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



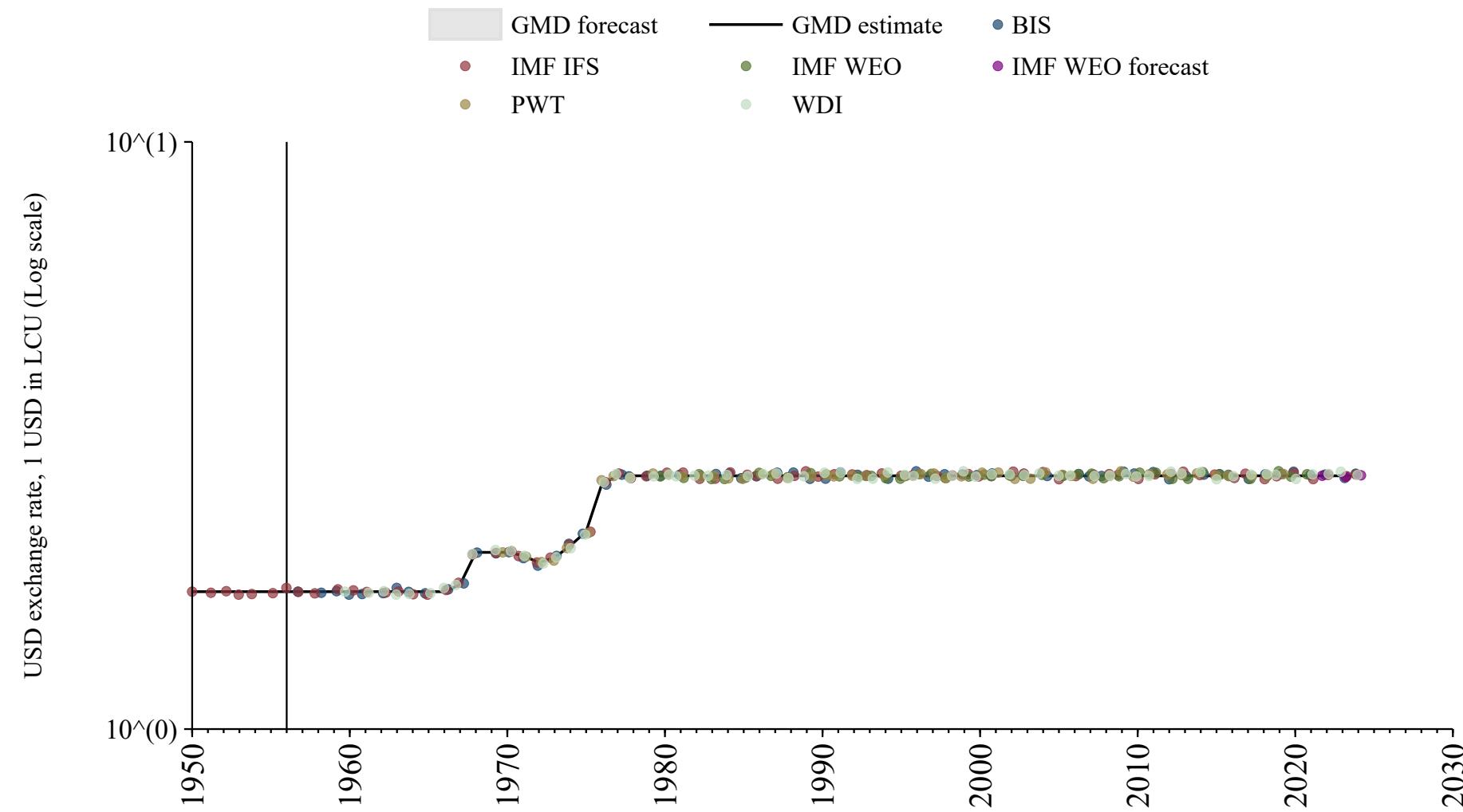
## Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1849 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1880 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937.
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1937 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1939 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941.
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1941 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1942 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



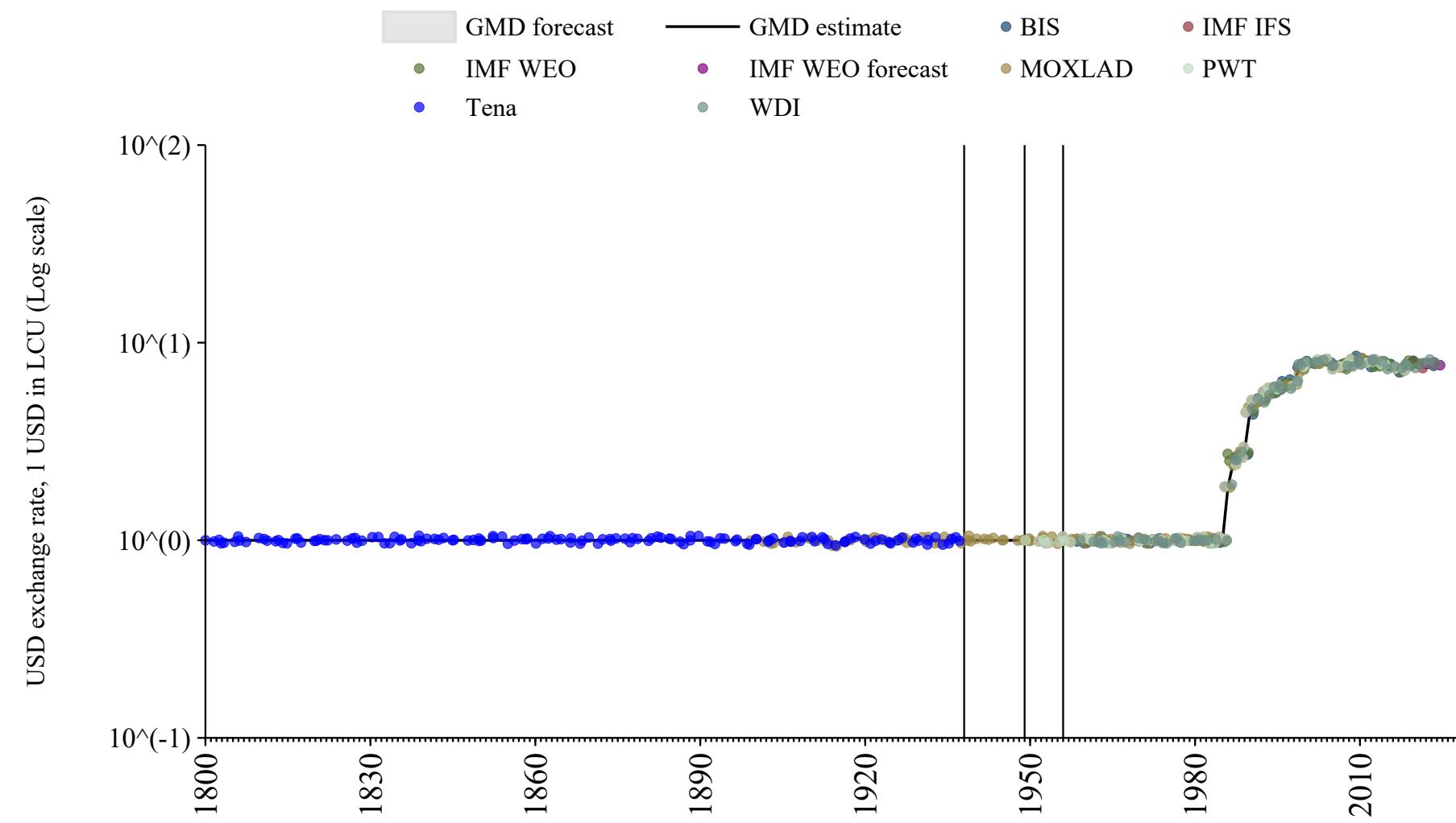
## Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



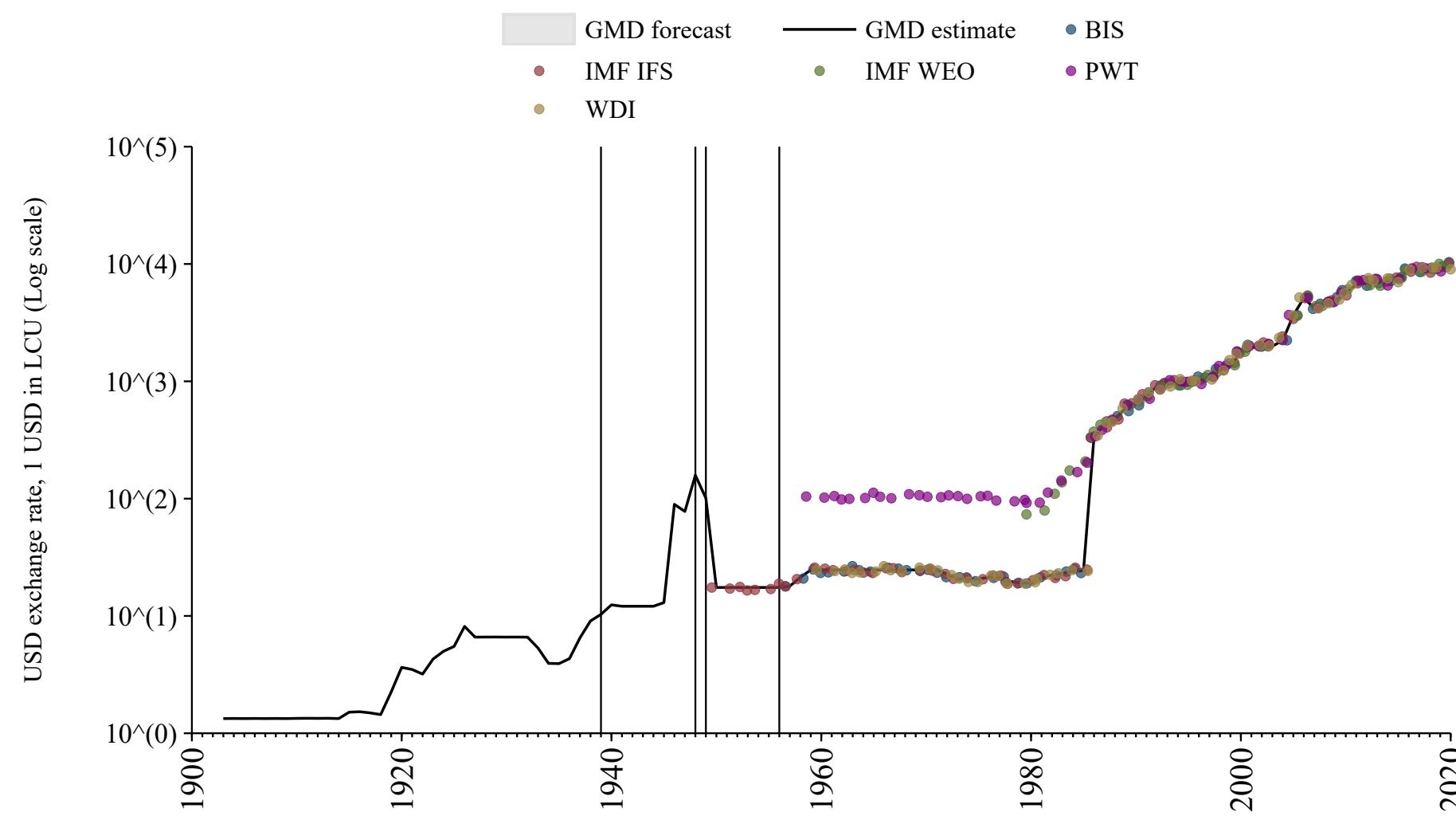
## Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



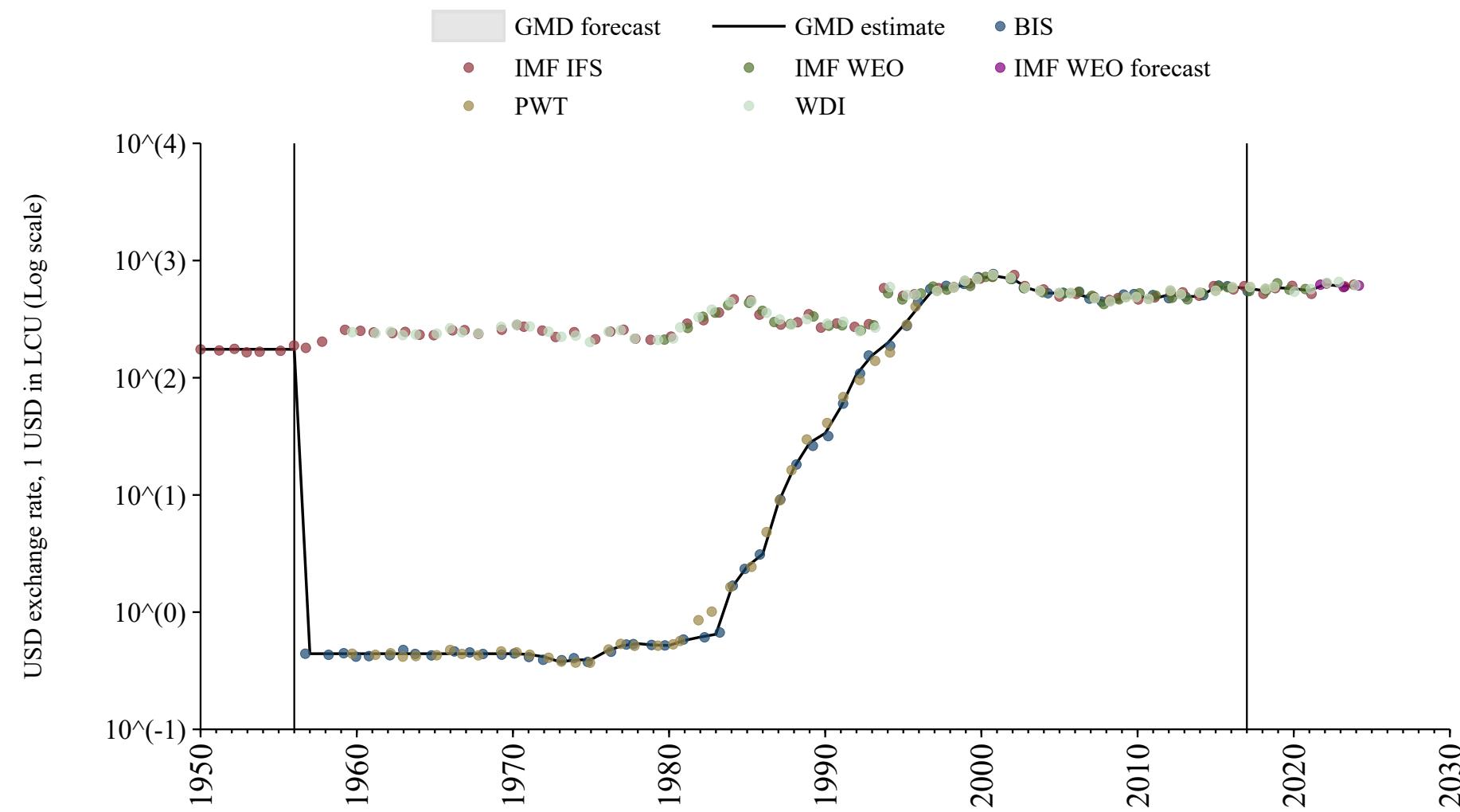
## Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1903 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



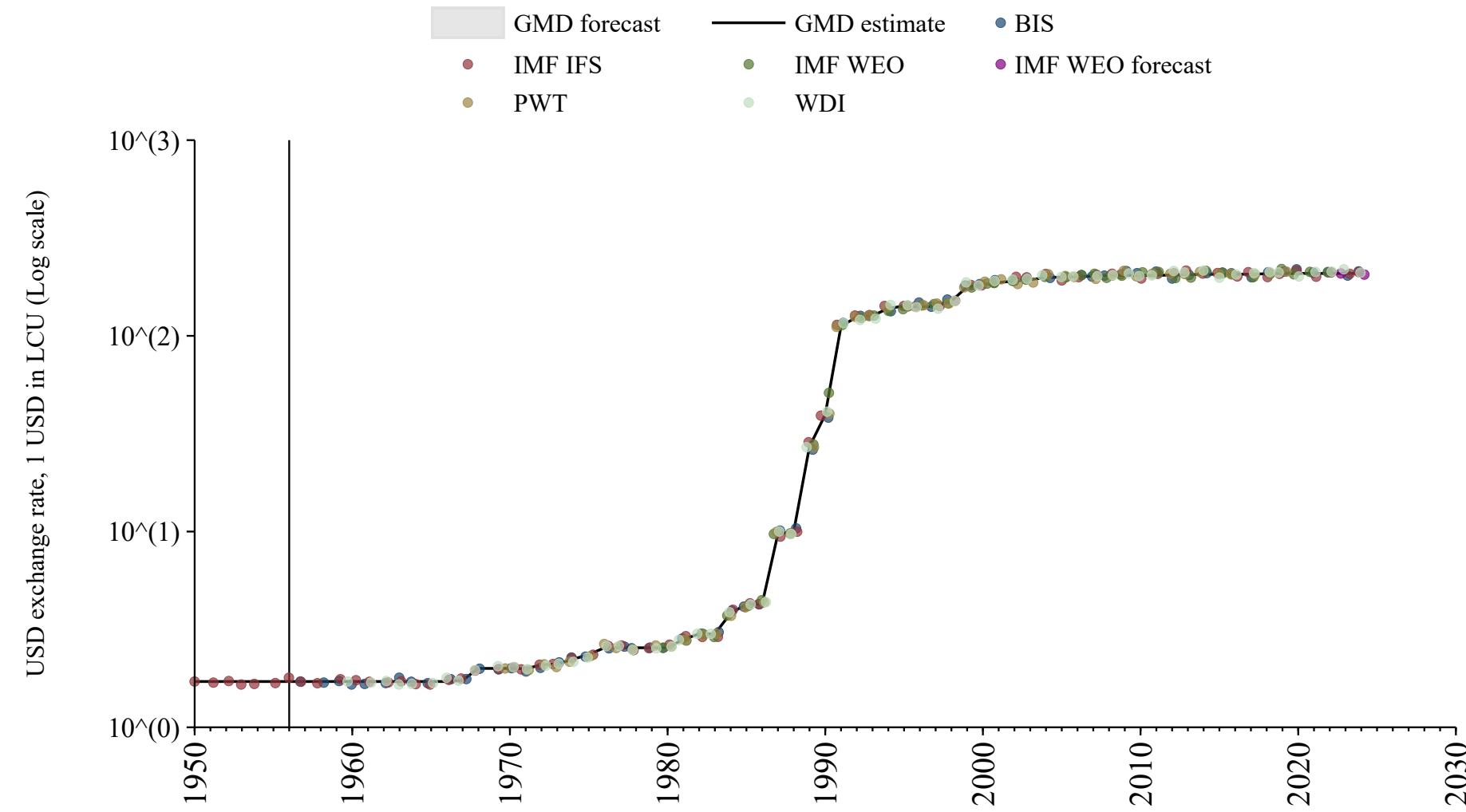
## Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2018 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



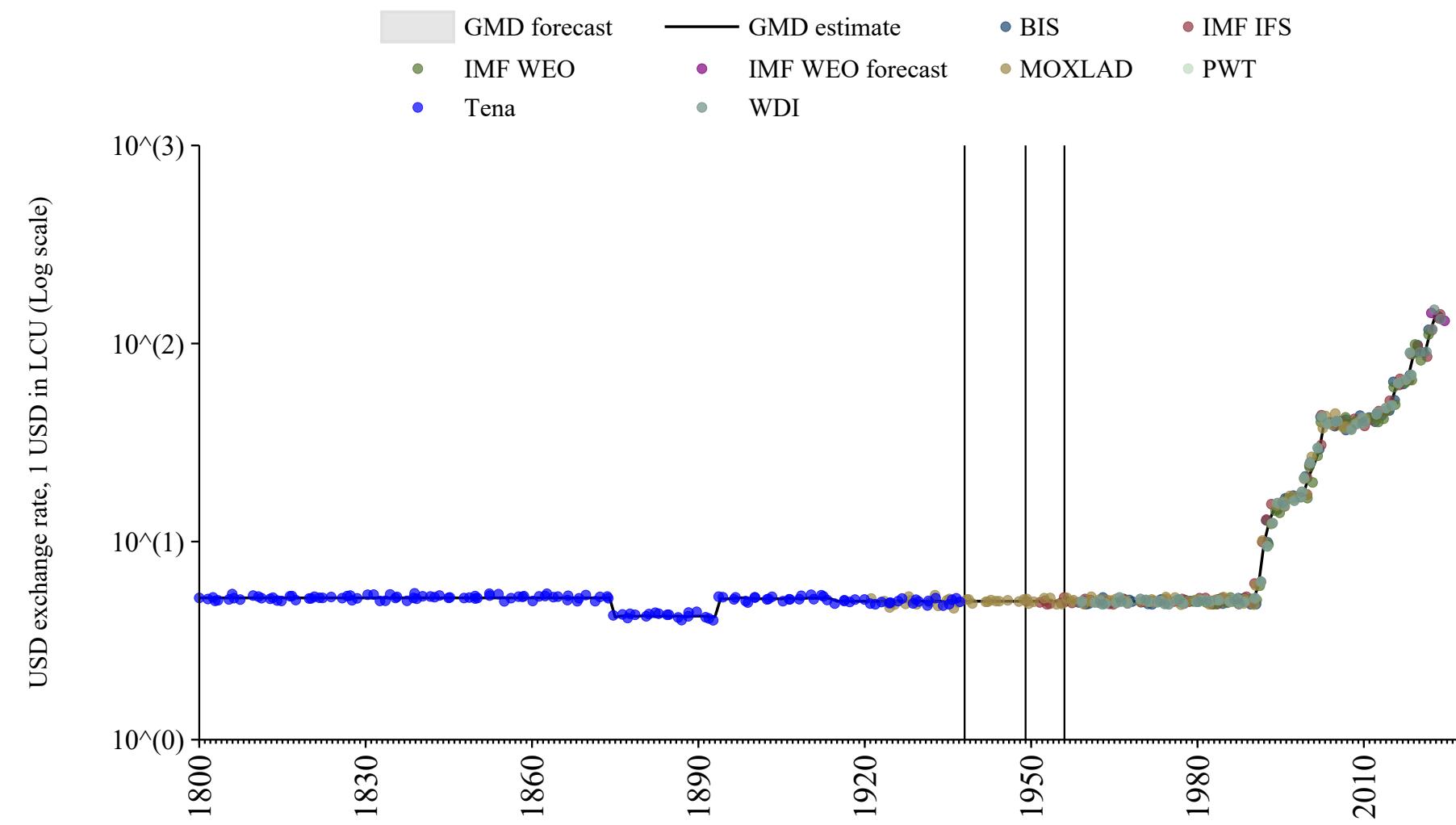
## Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



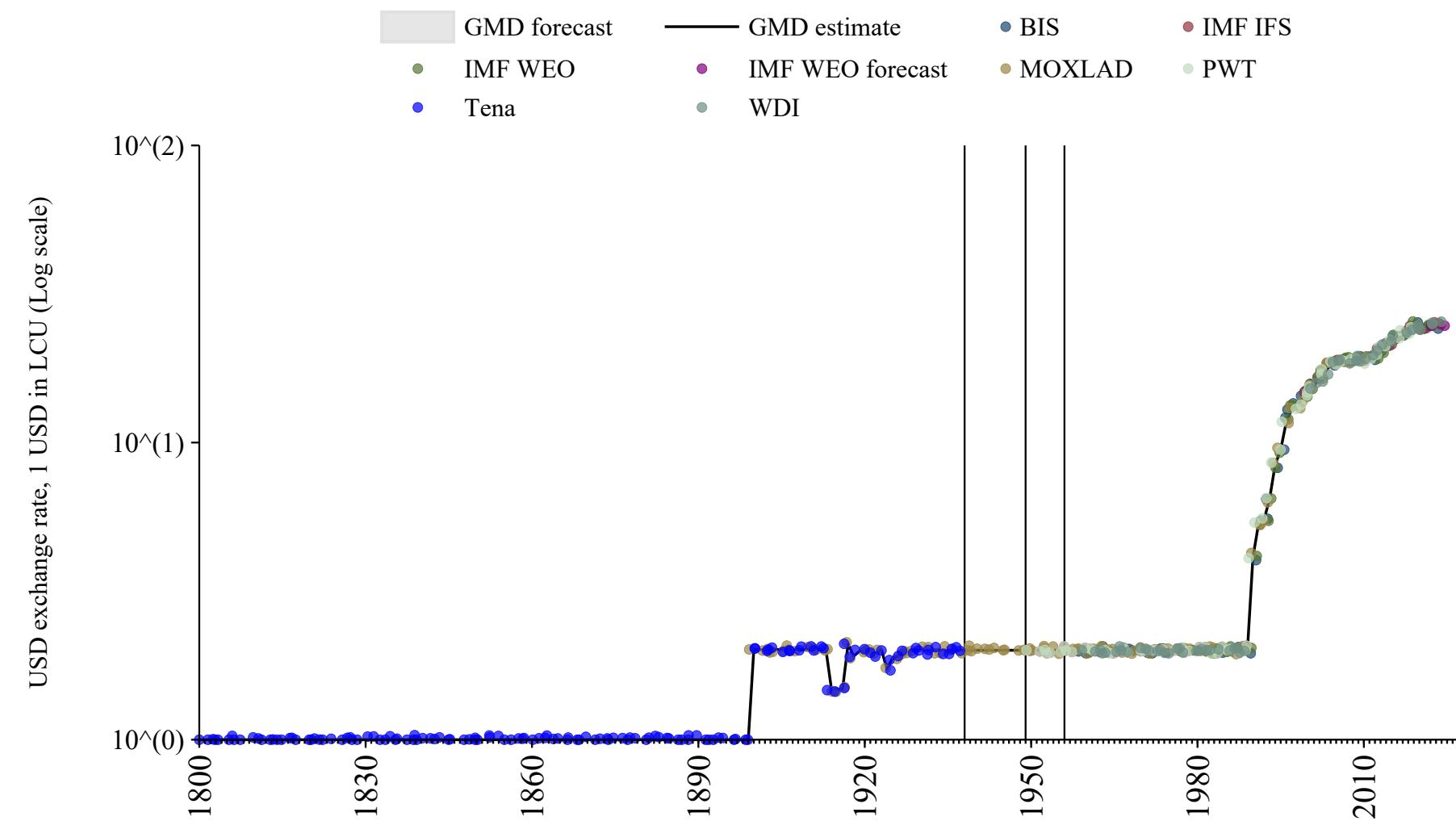
# Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



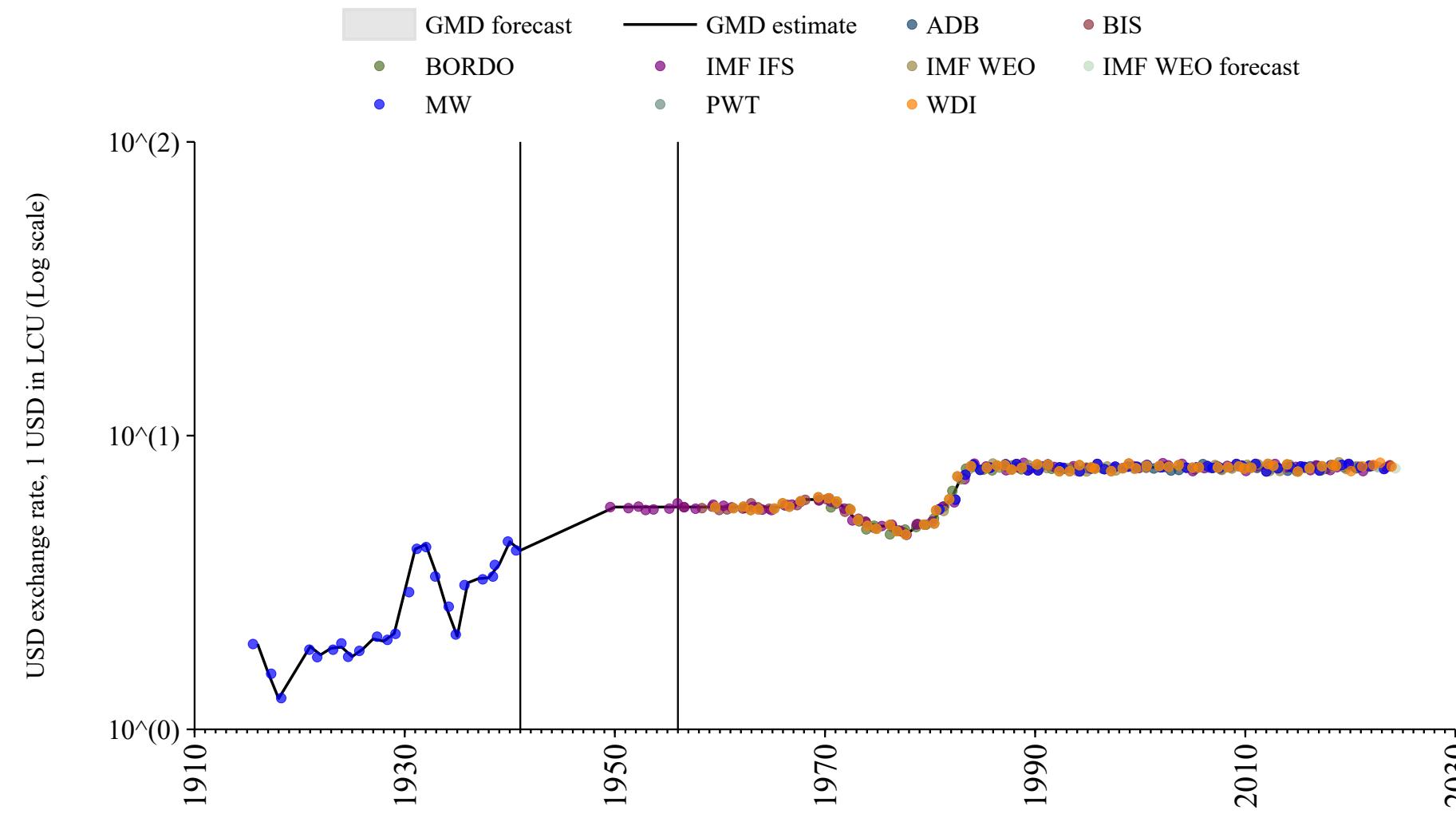
## Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



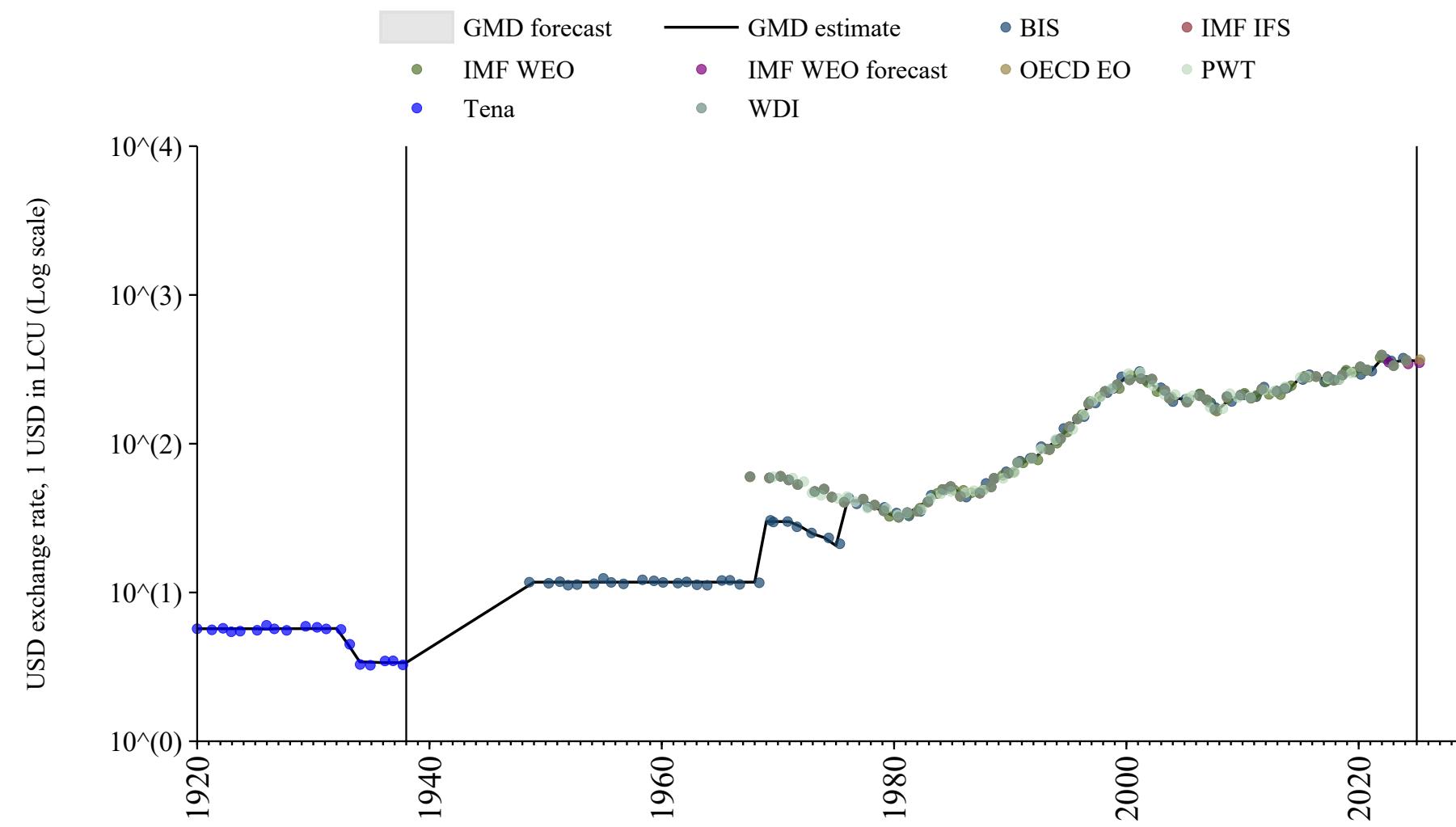
## Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1916 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1942 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



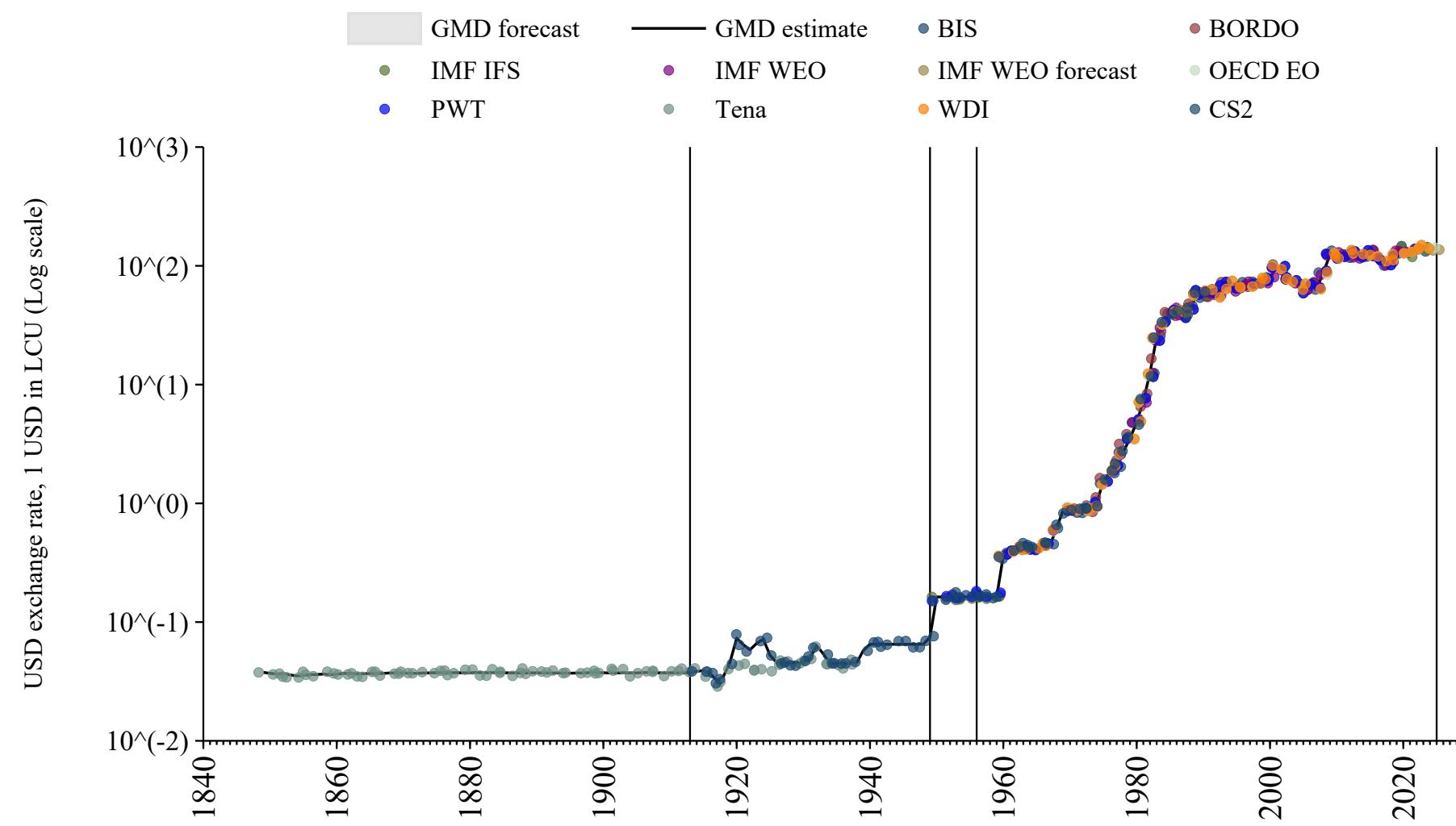
## Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1939 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



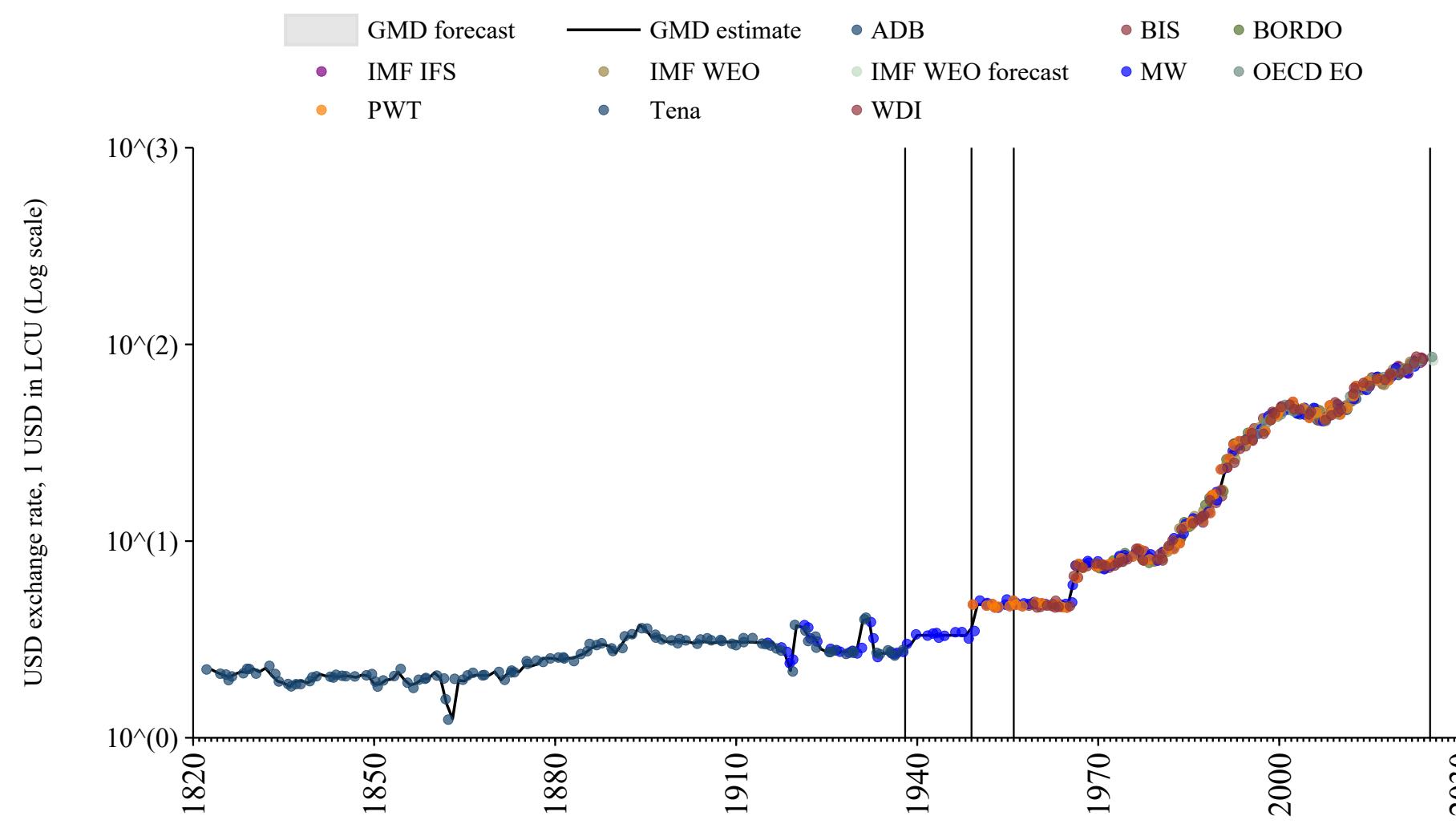
## Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1849 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914.
Iceland (1997)	1914 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



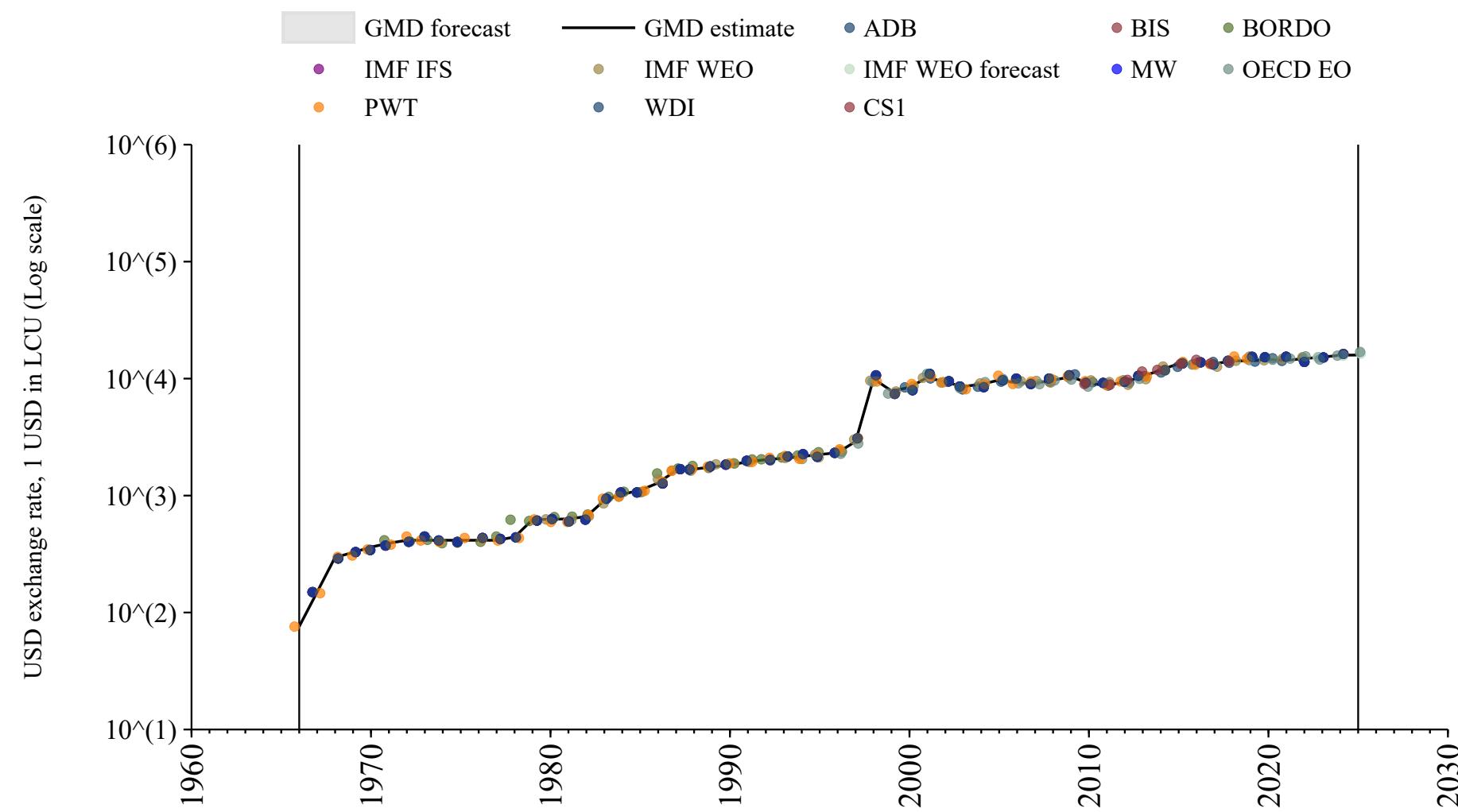
## India

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1823 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



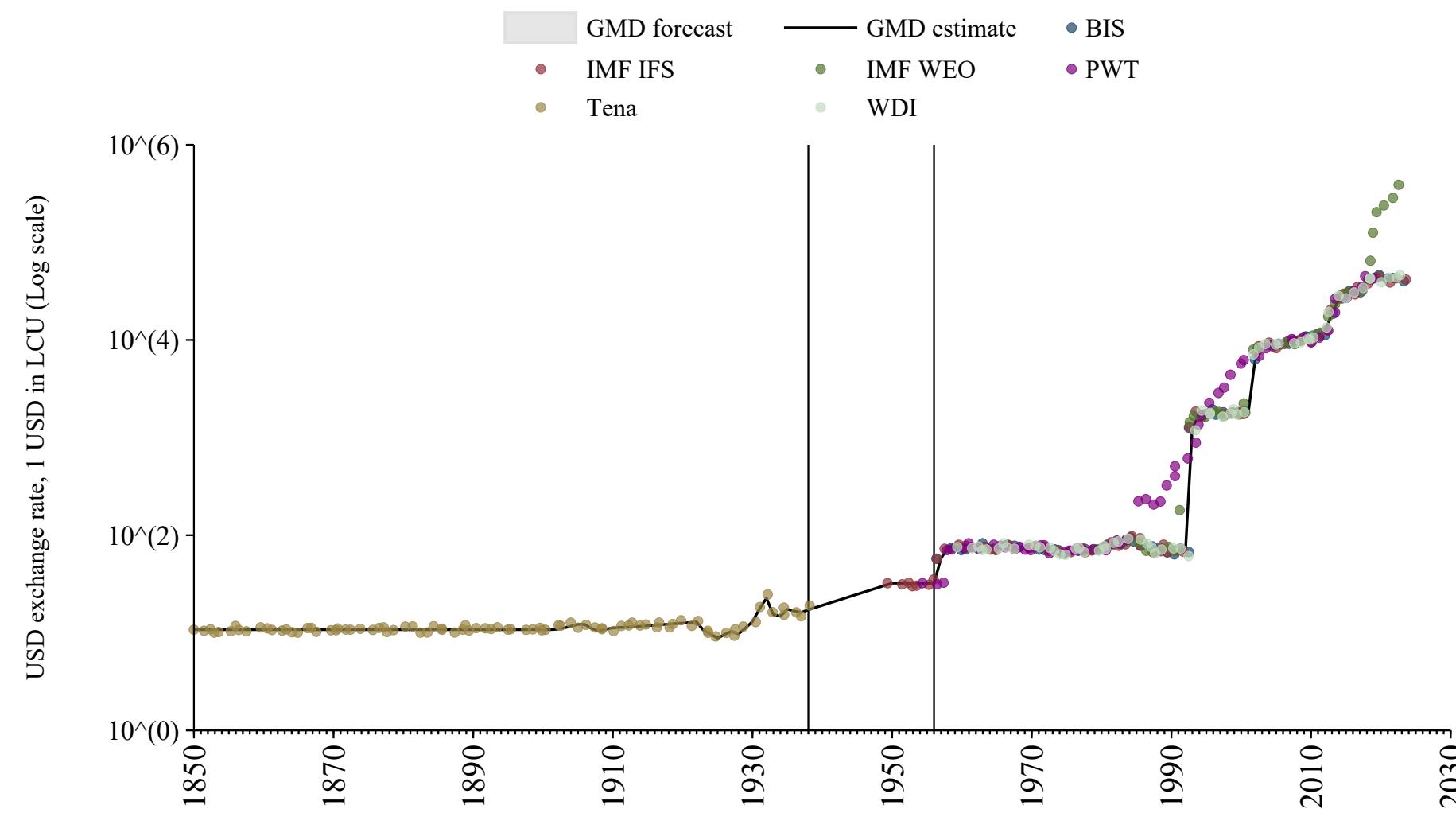
## Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	1966 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967.
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1967 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



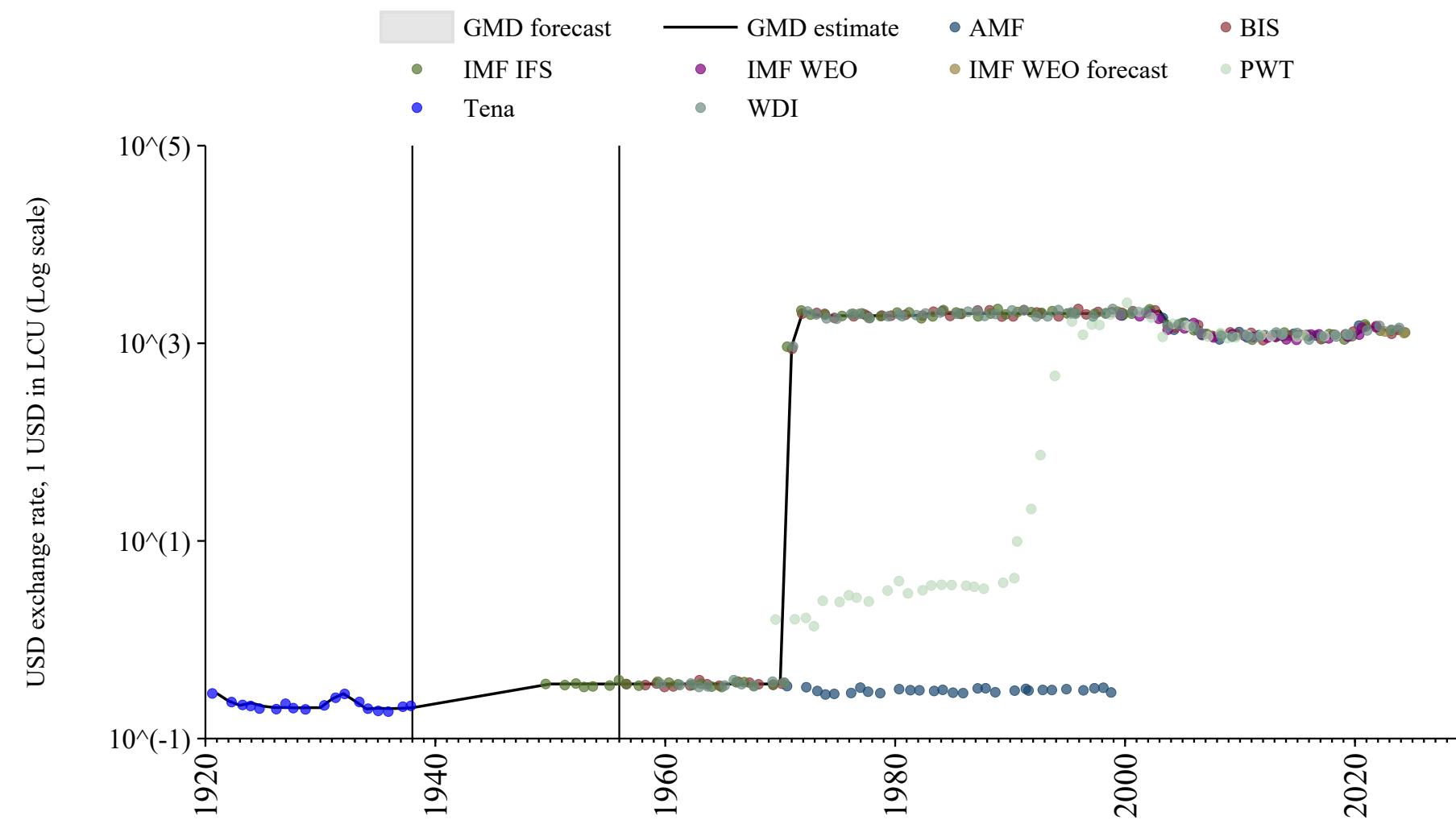
# Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1850 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1939 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



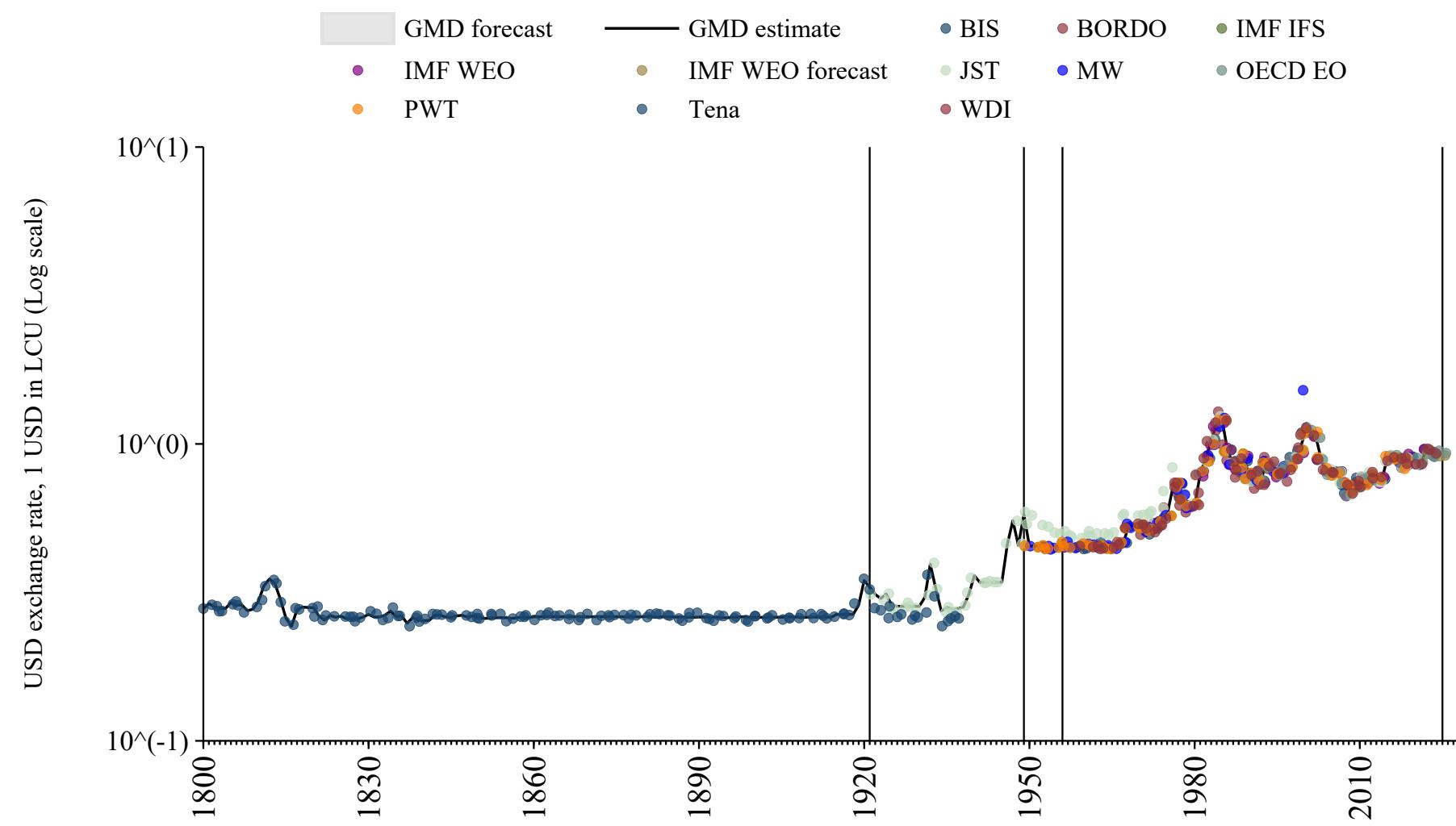
# Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1921 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1939 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



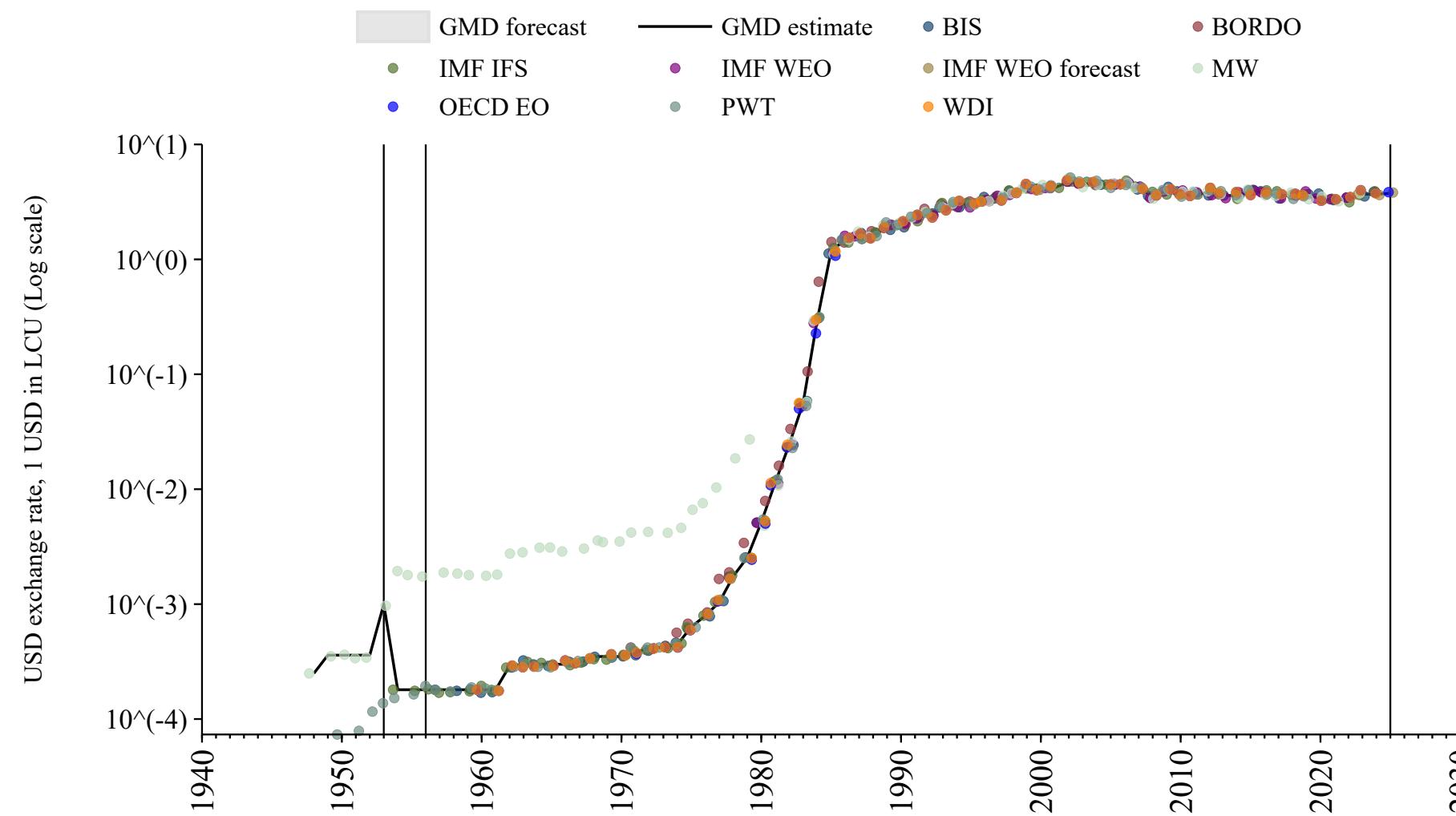
## Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1921	Spliced using overlapping data in 1922.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1922 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



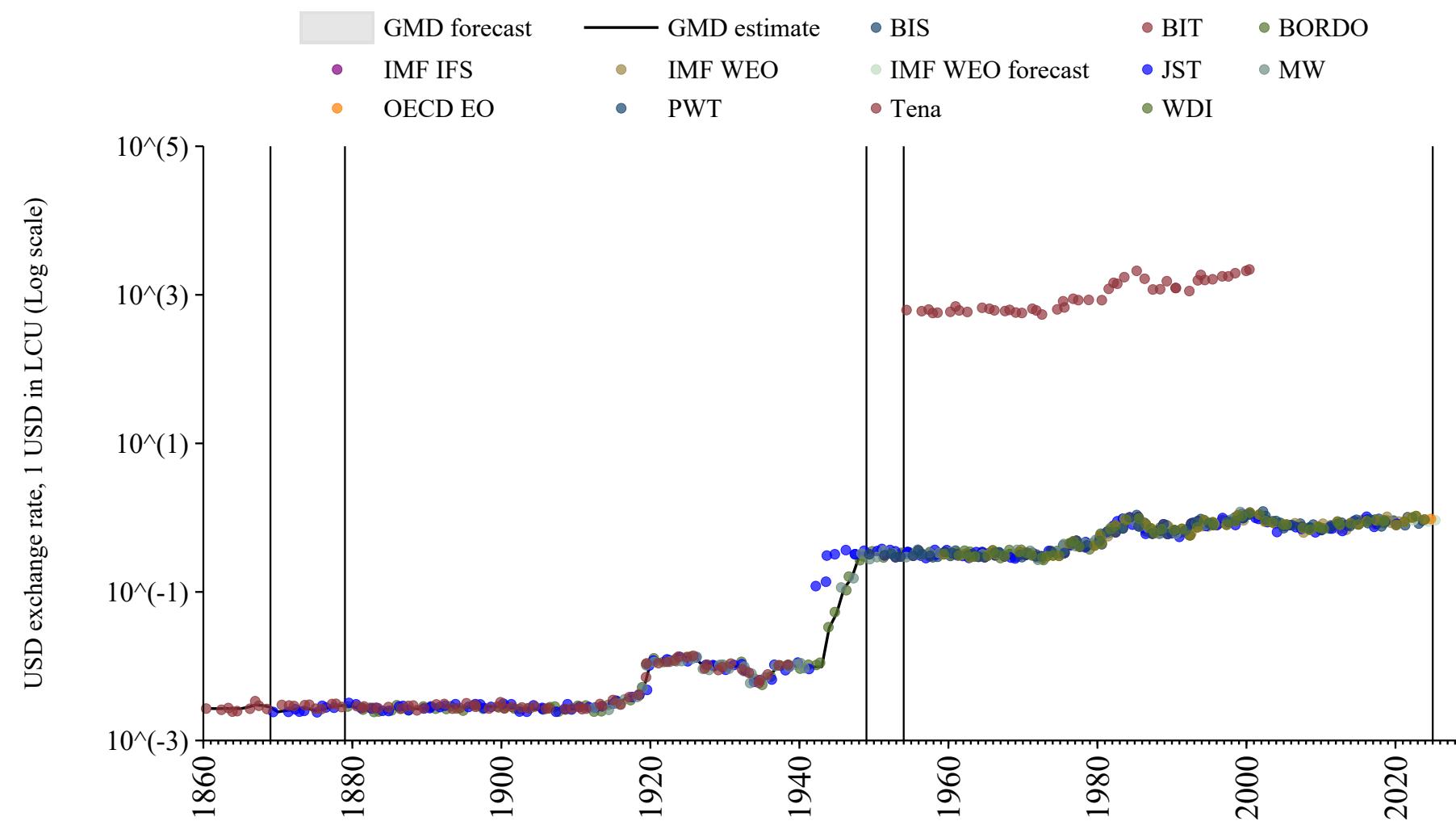
## Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1948 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1954 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



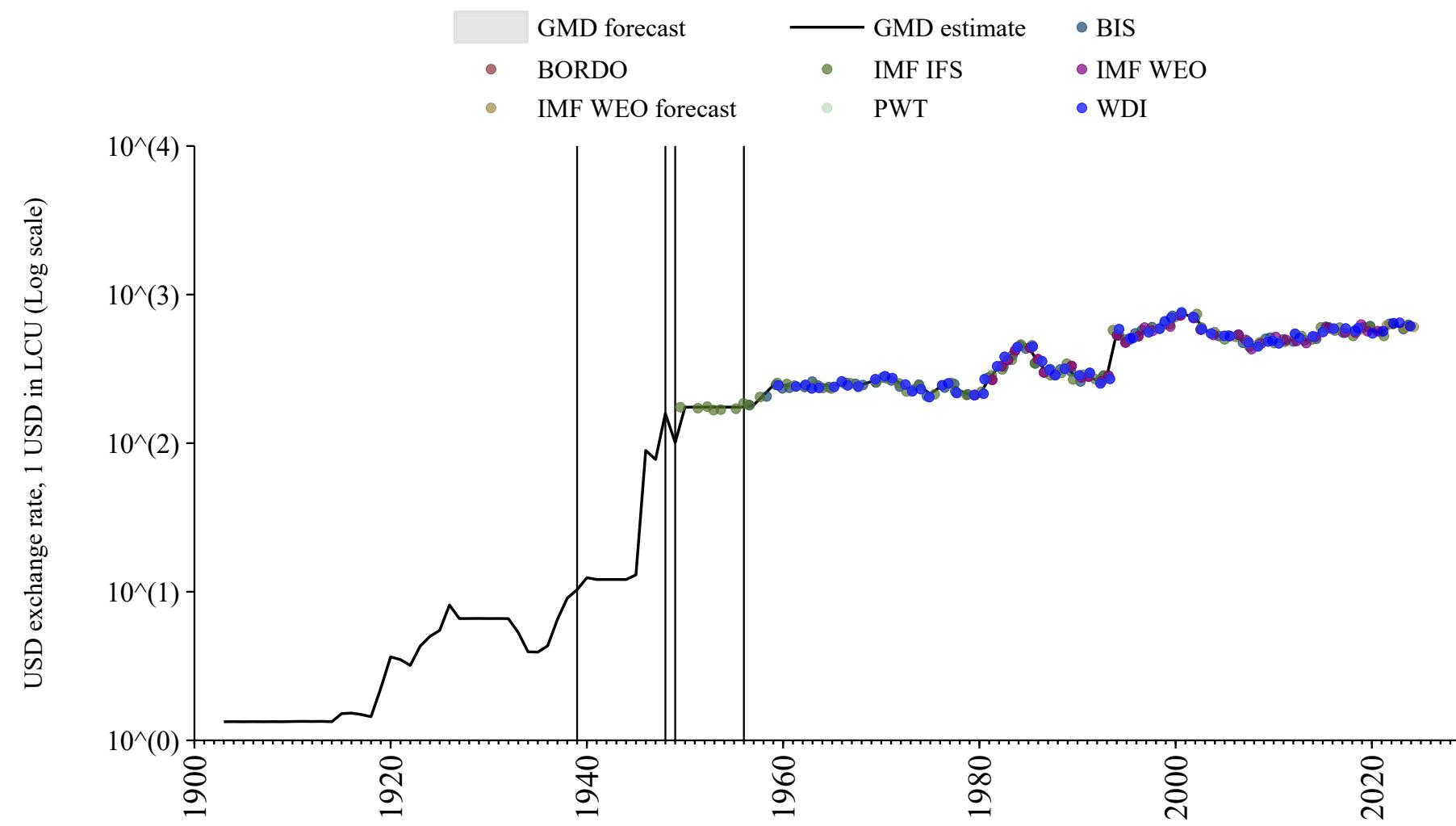
# Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1861 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1880 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1955 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



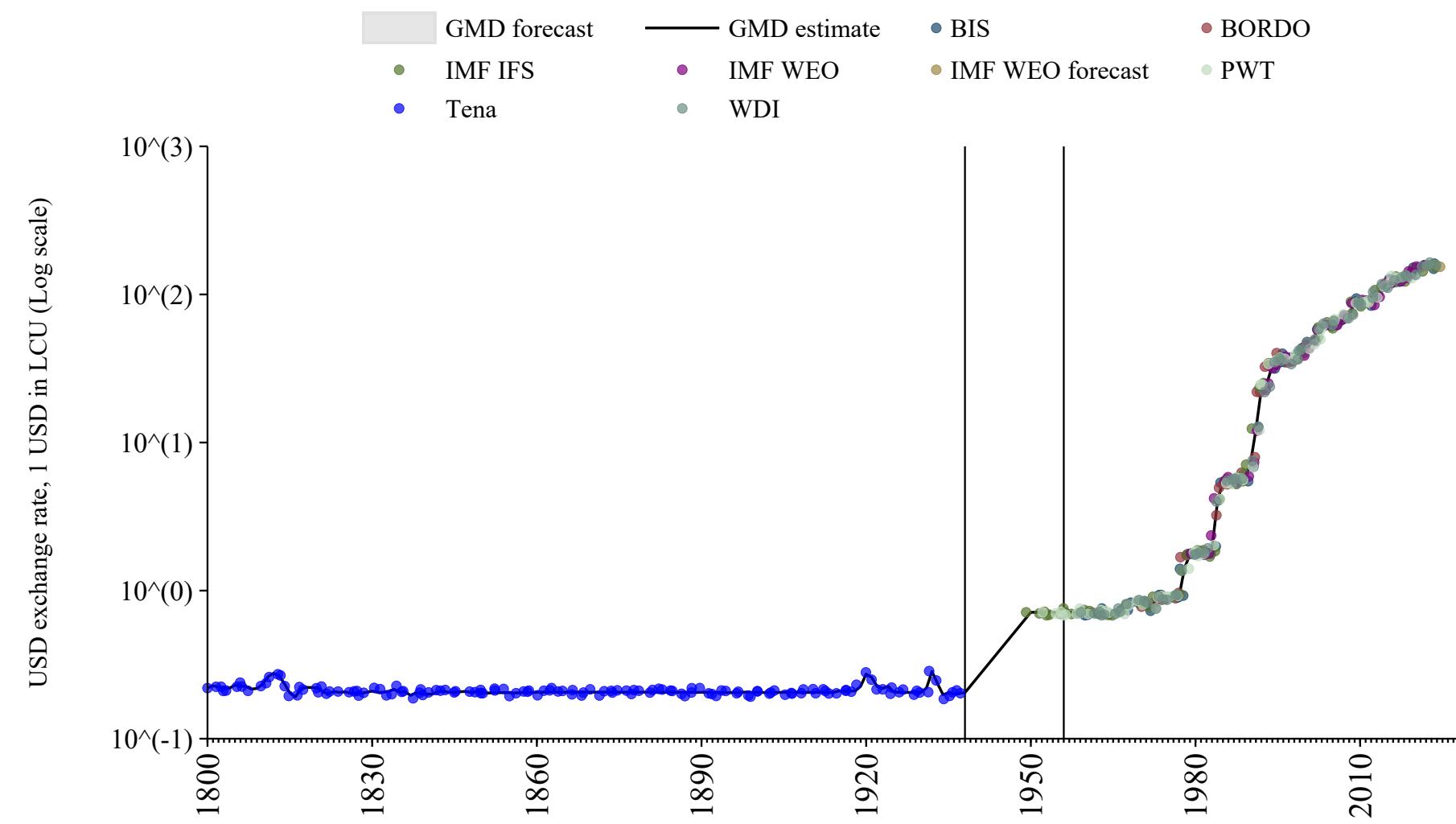
## Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1903 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



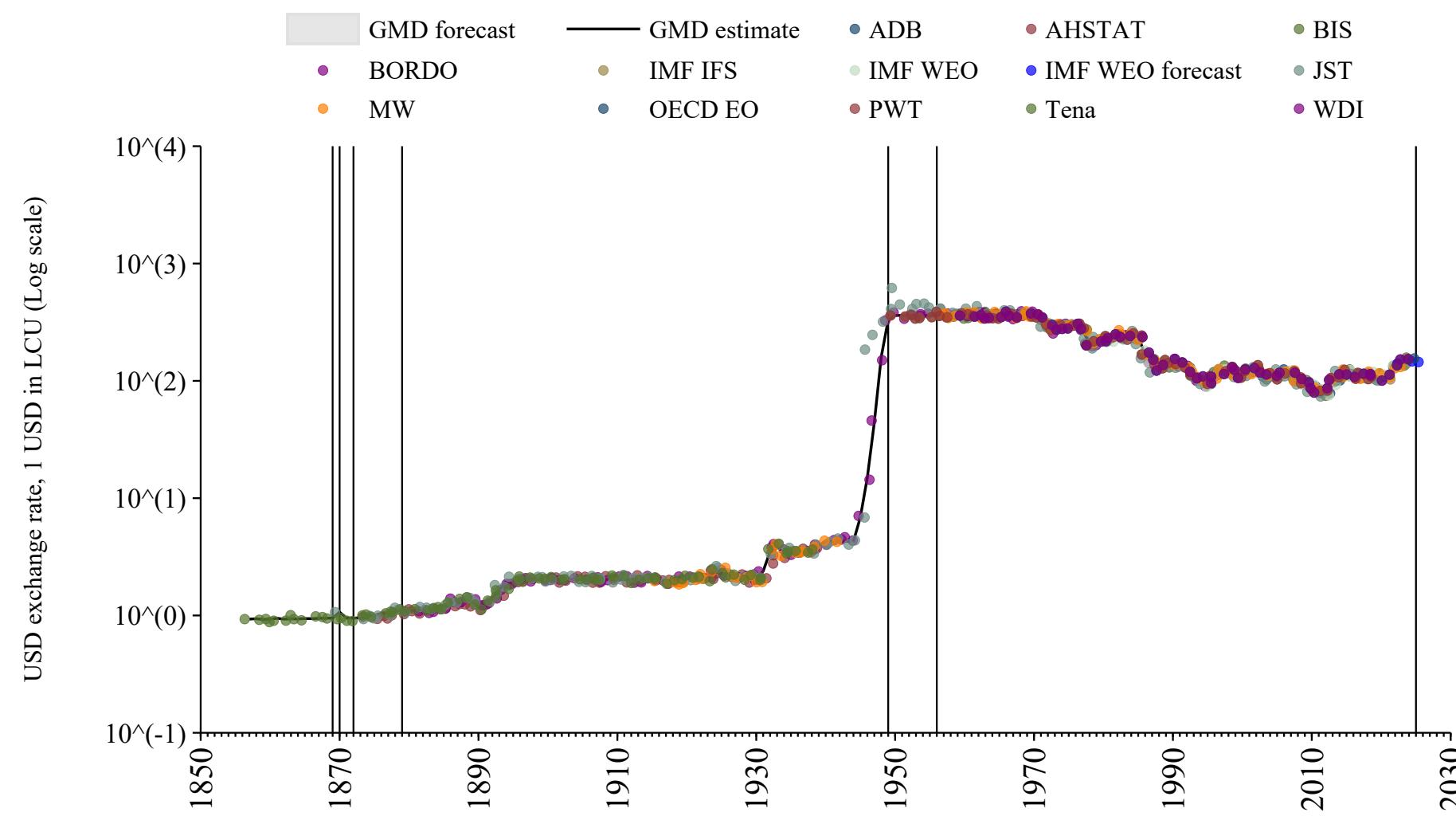
## Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1939 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



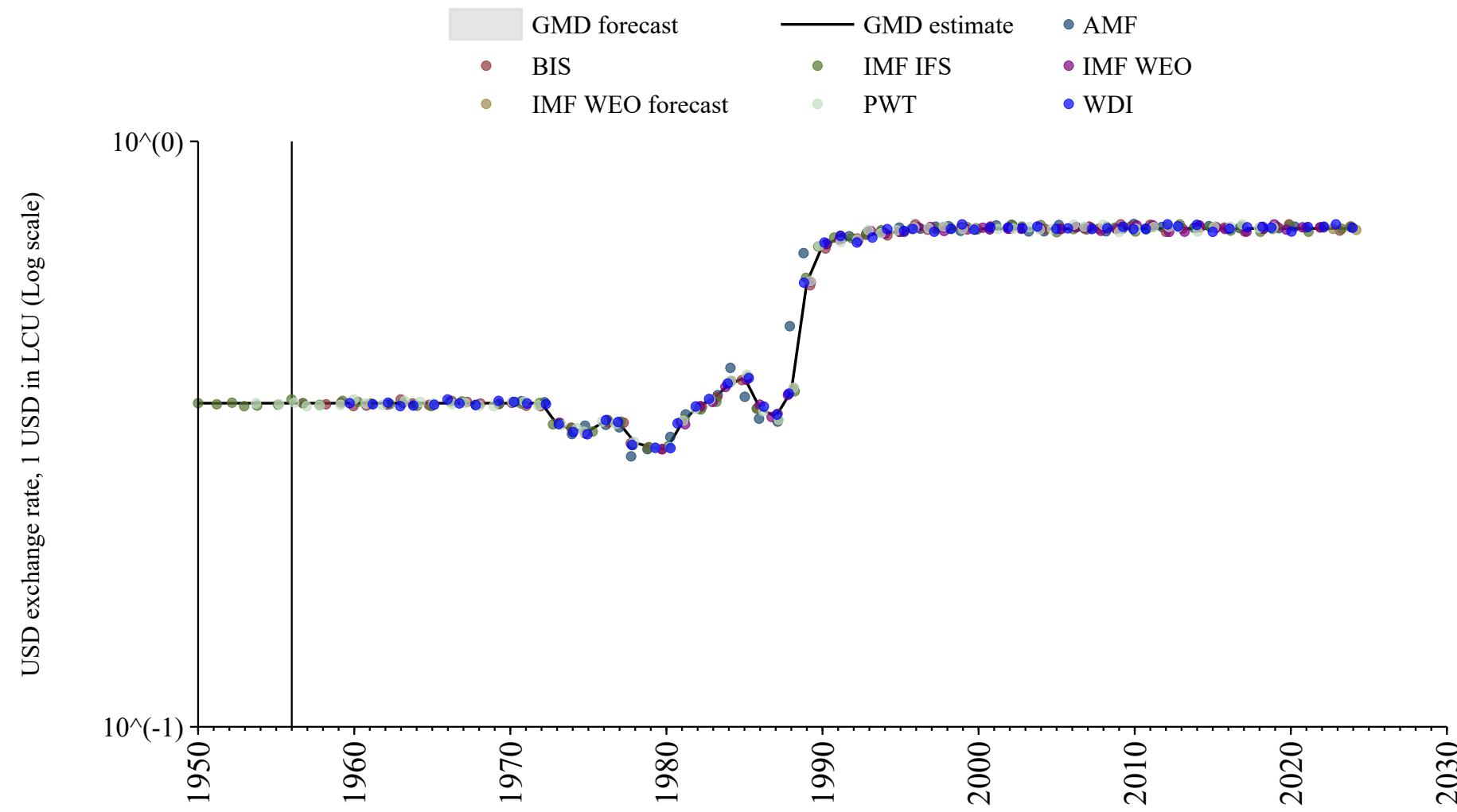
## Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1857 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1870	Spliced using overlapping data in 1871.
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1871 - 1872	Spliced using overlapping data in 1873.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1873 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1880 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



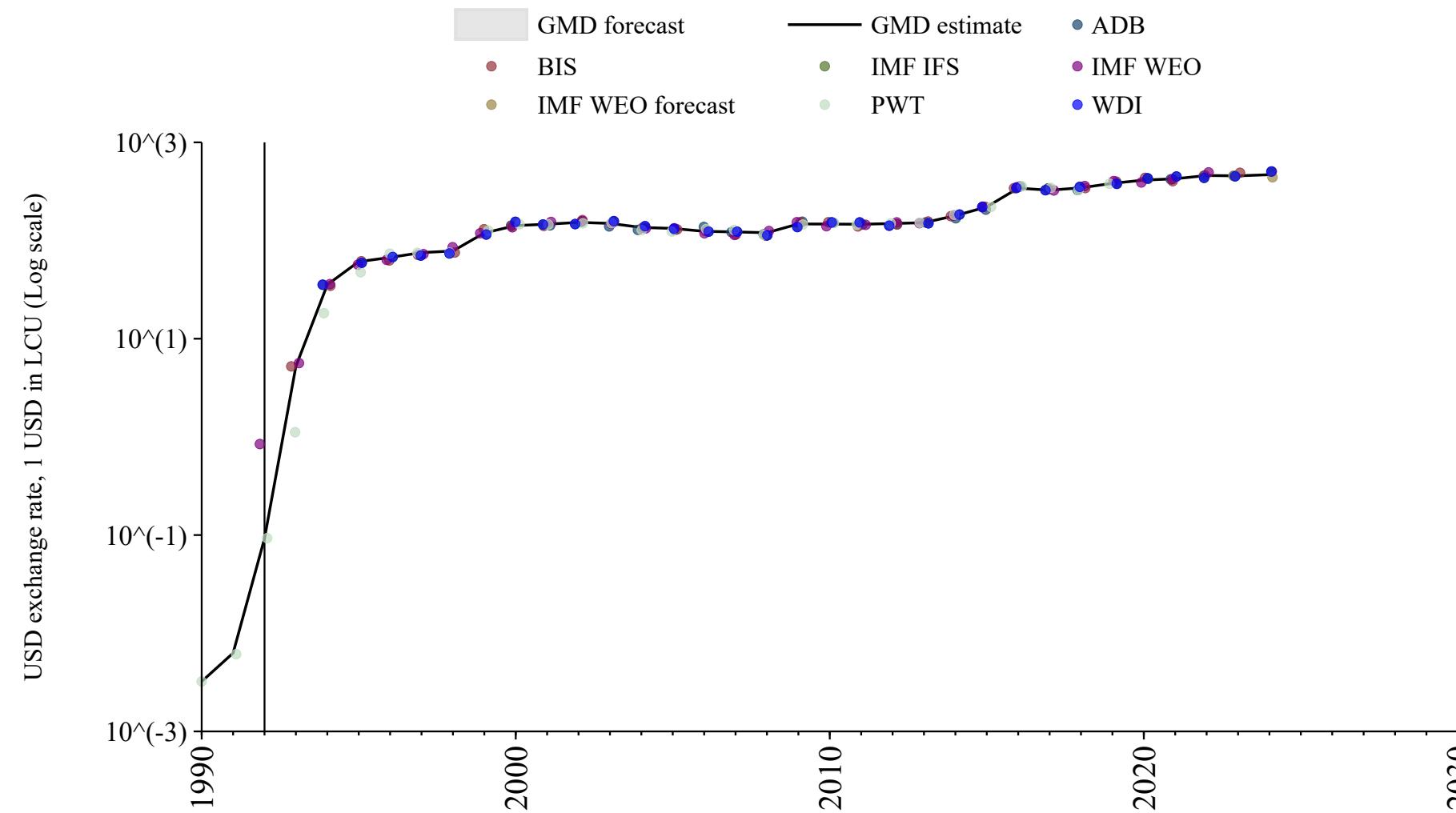
## Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



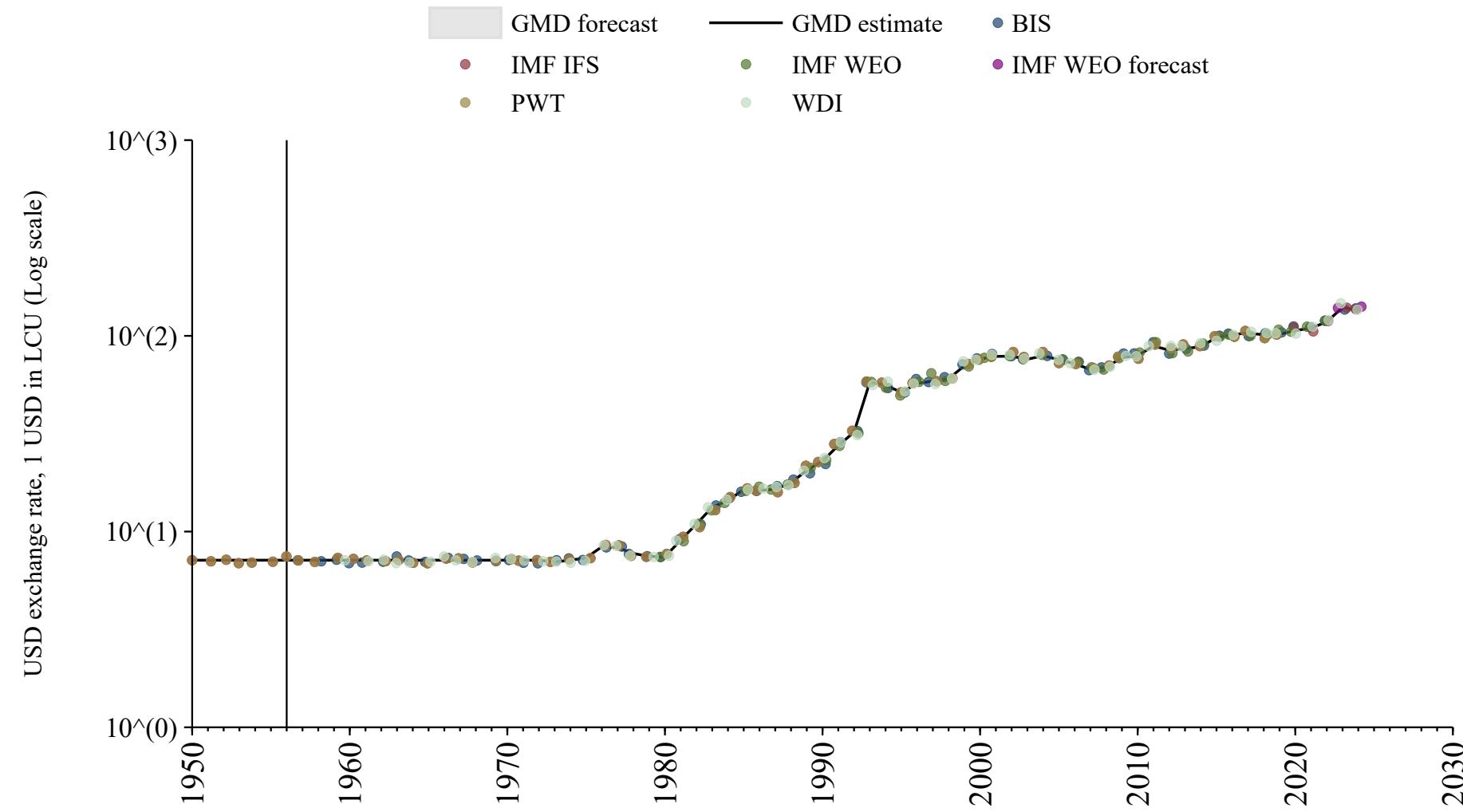
## Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1993 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



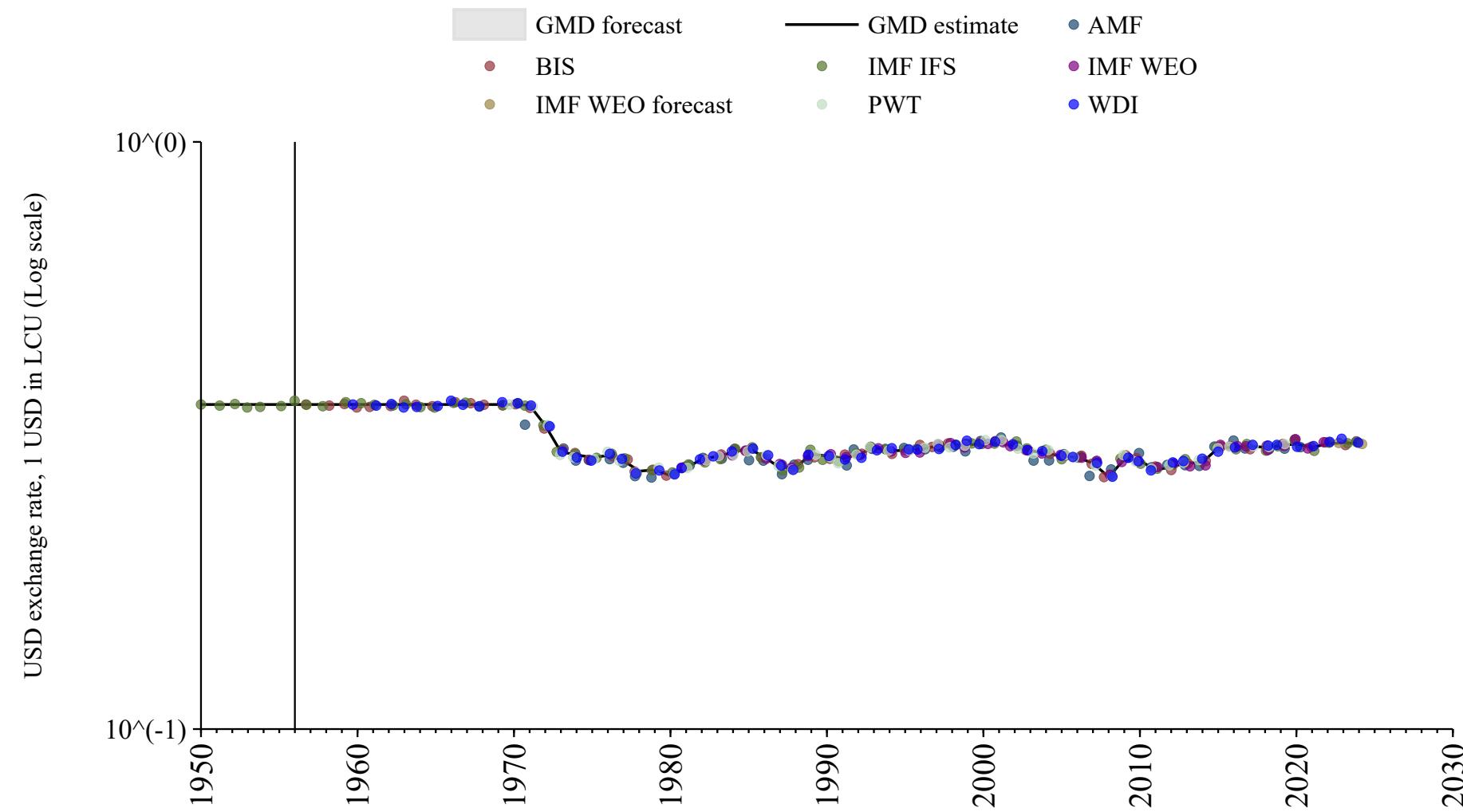
## Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



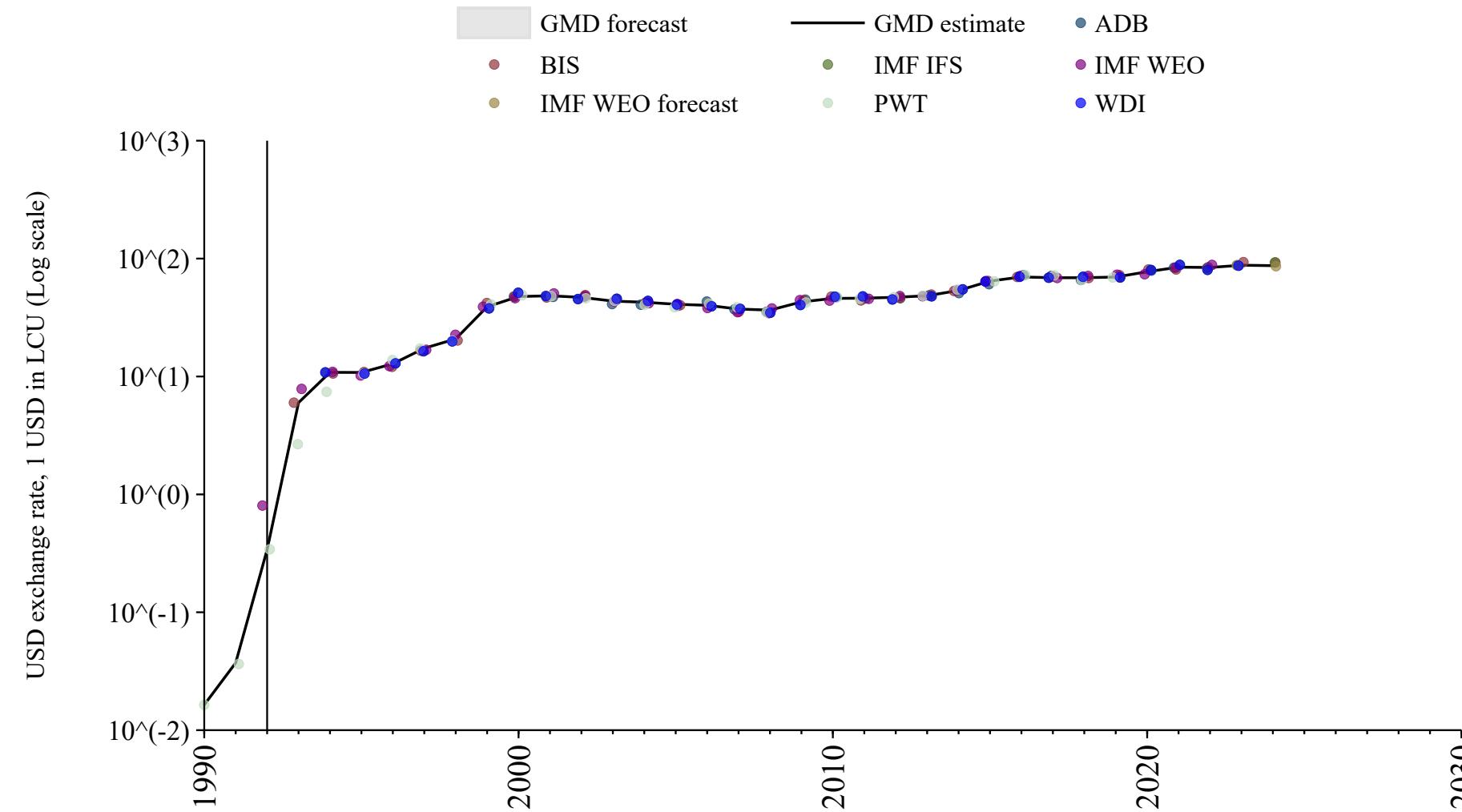
## Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



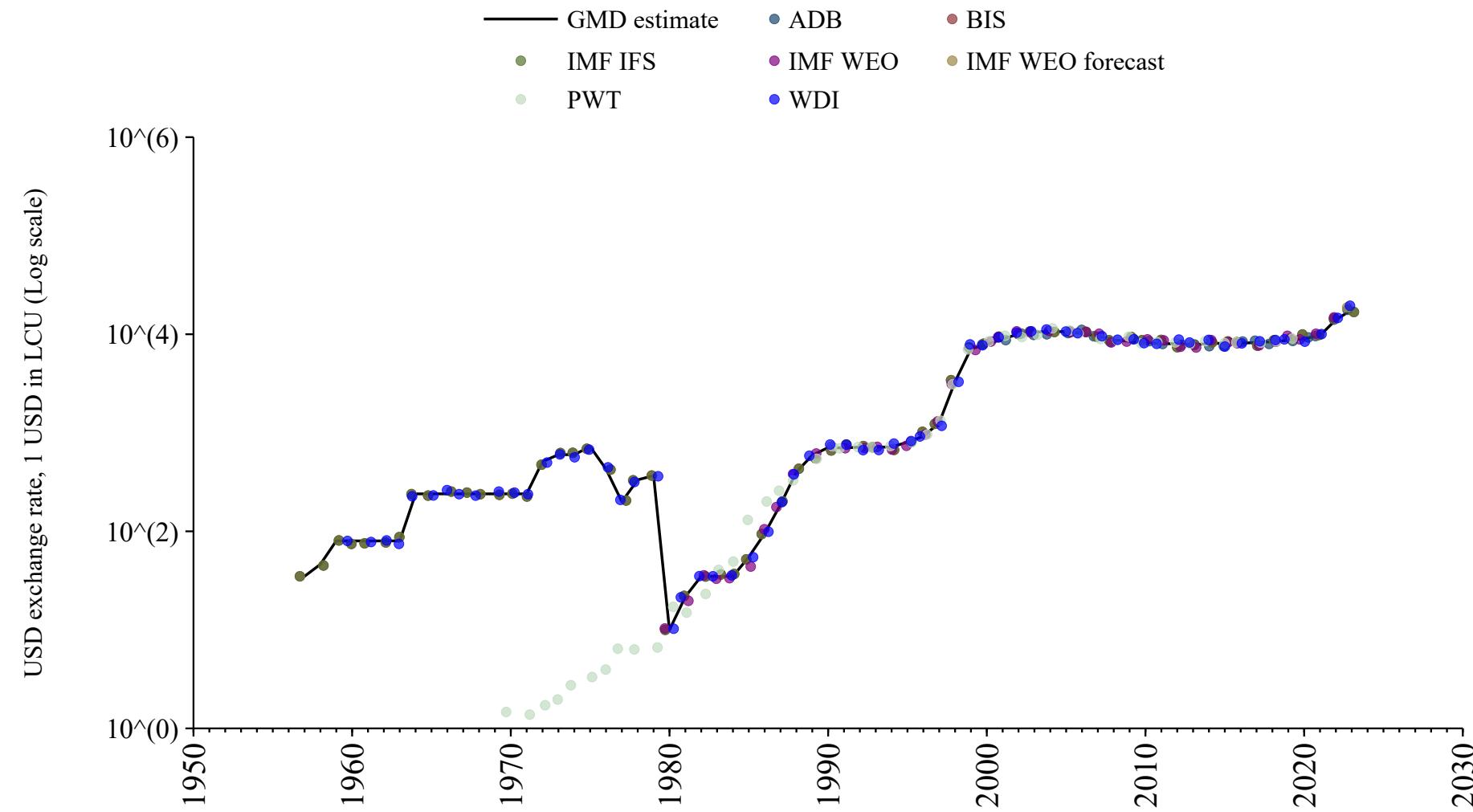
## Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1993 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



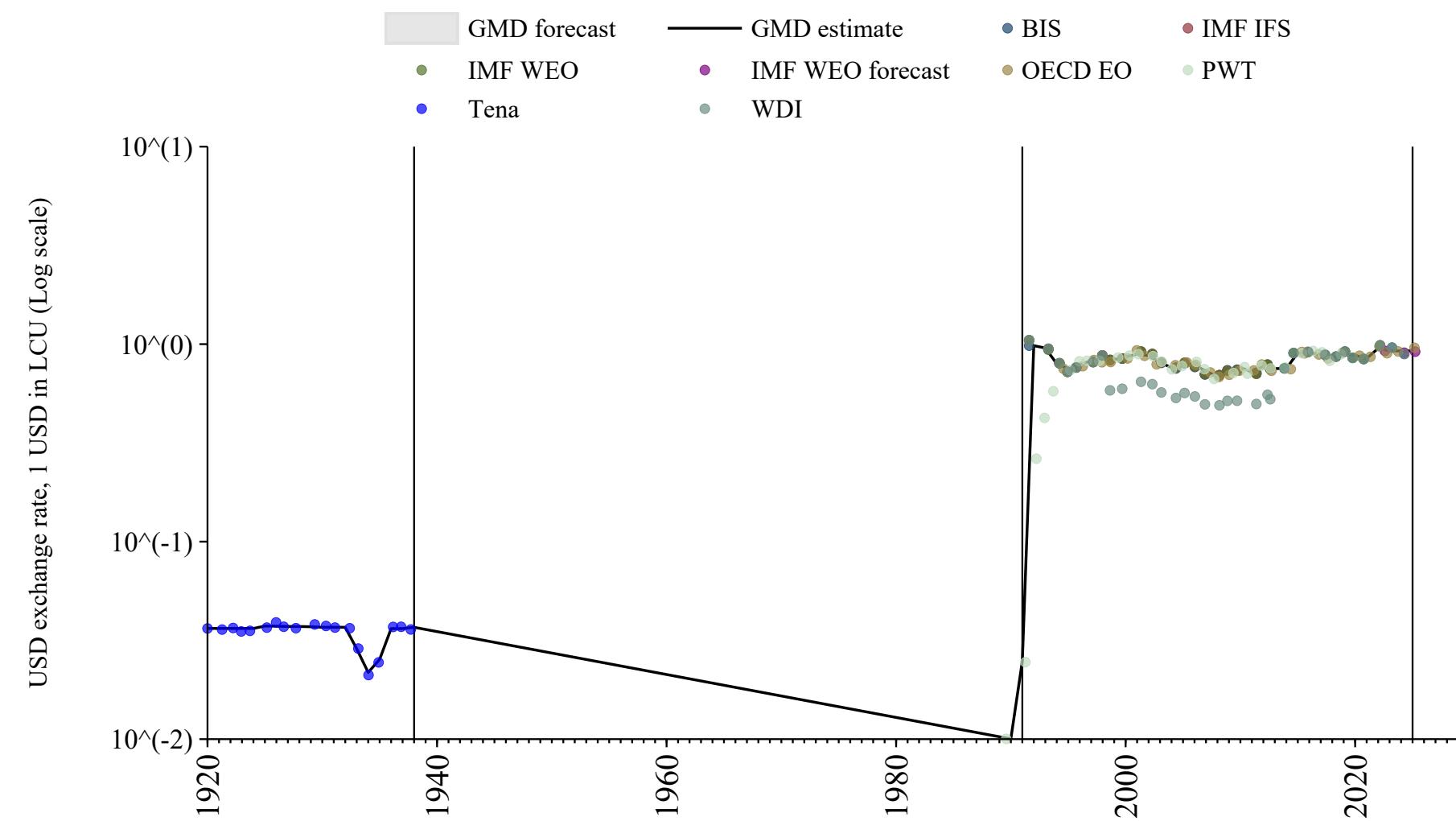
Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



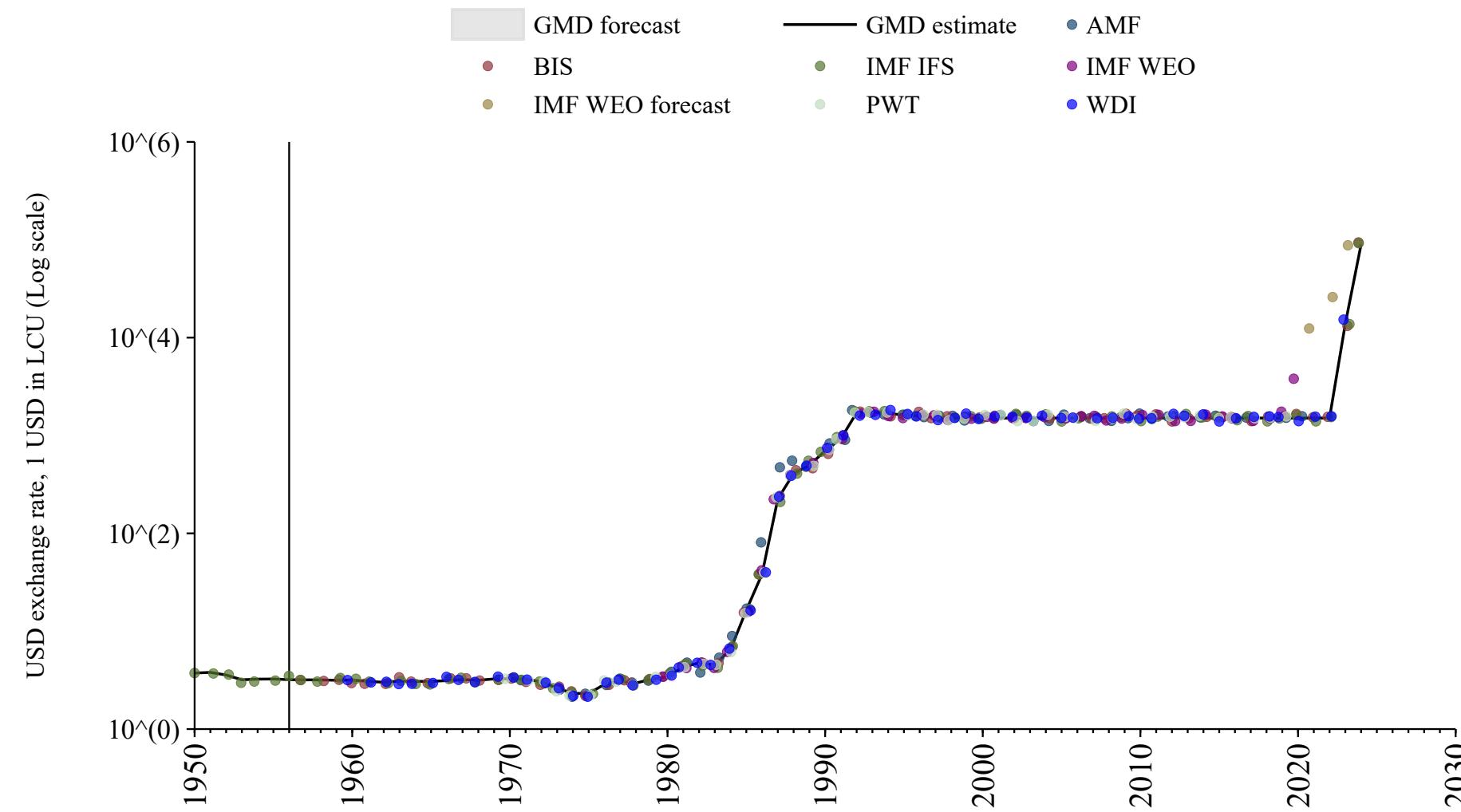
## Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1939 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1992 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



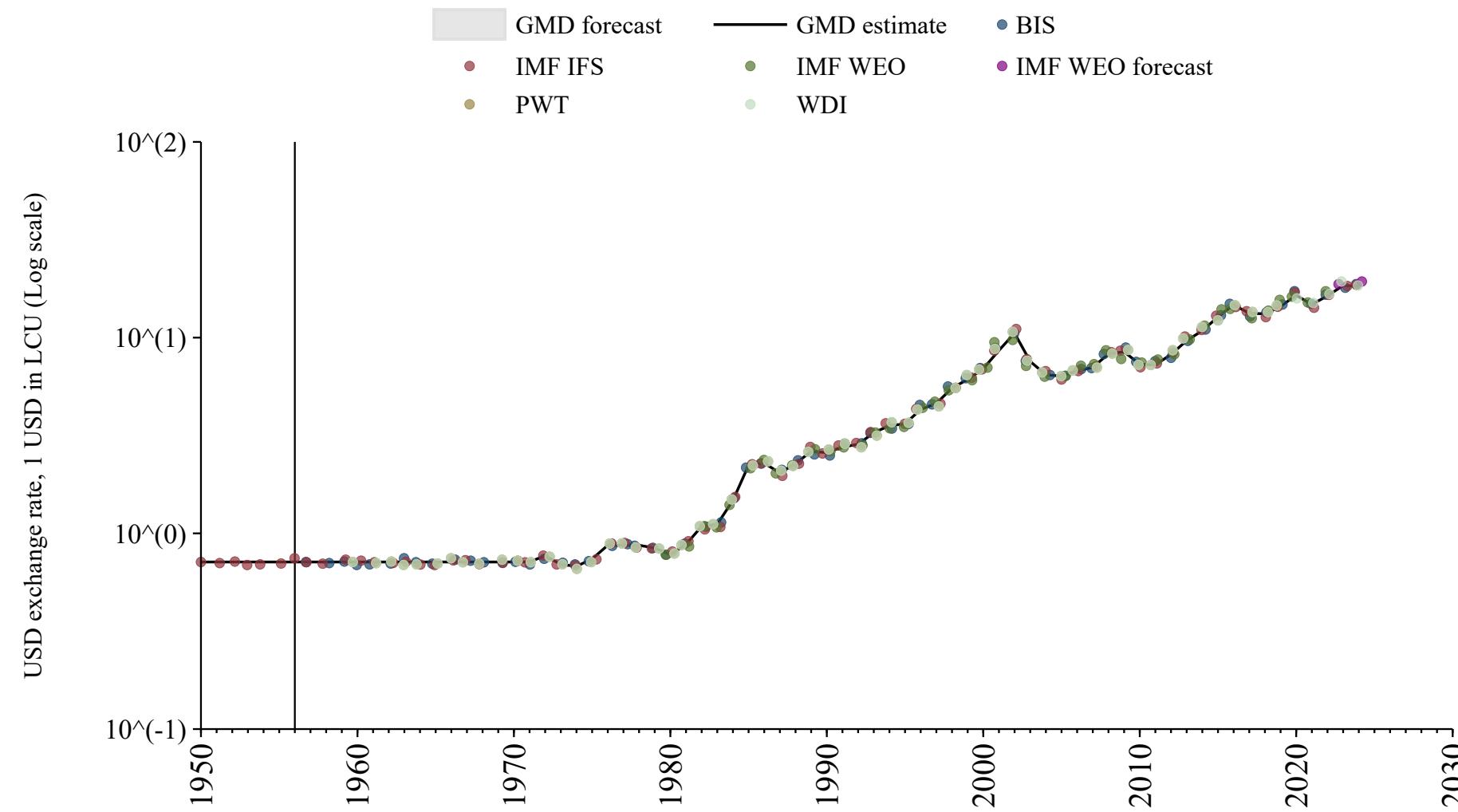
## Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



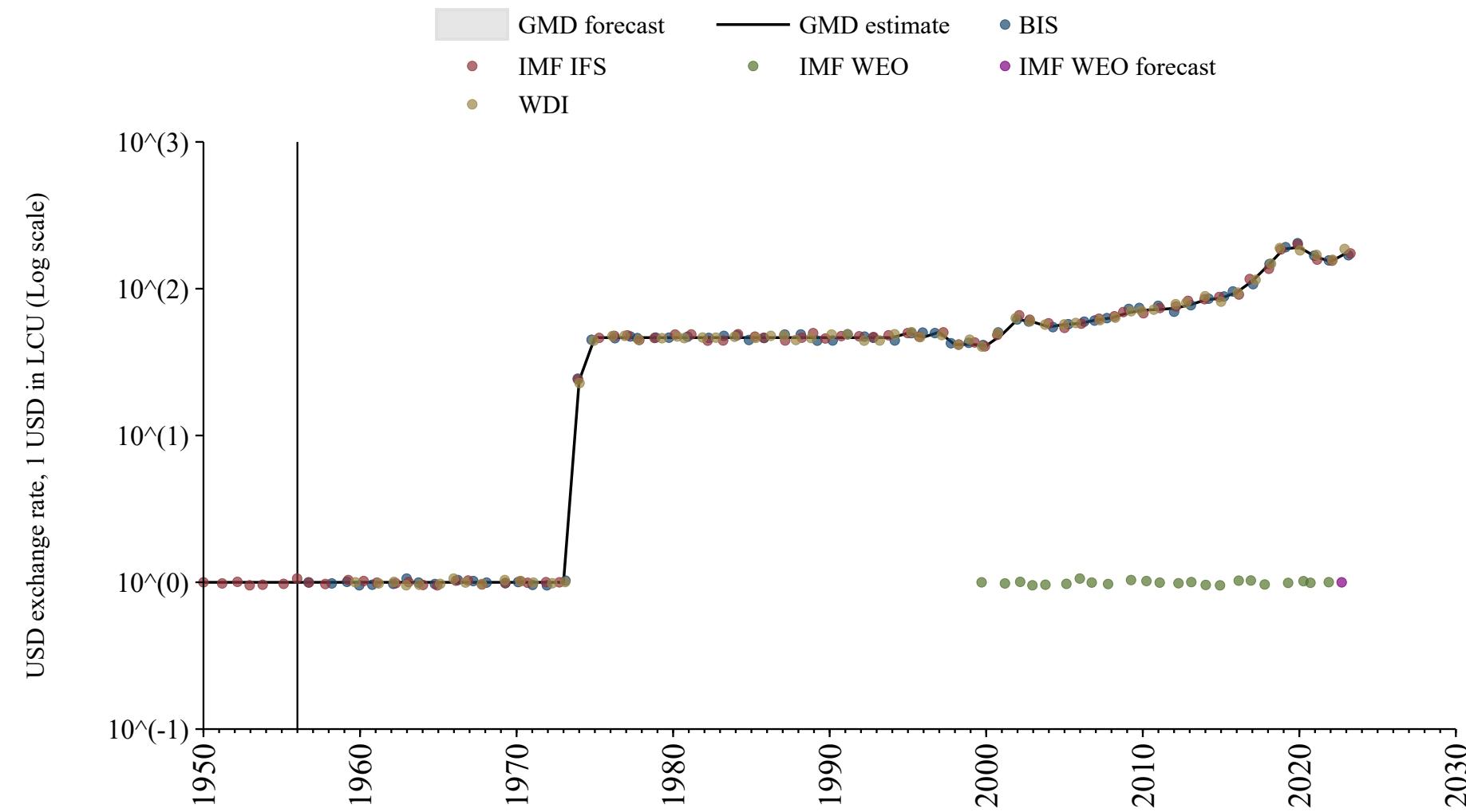
## Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



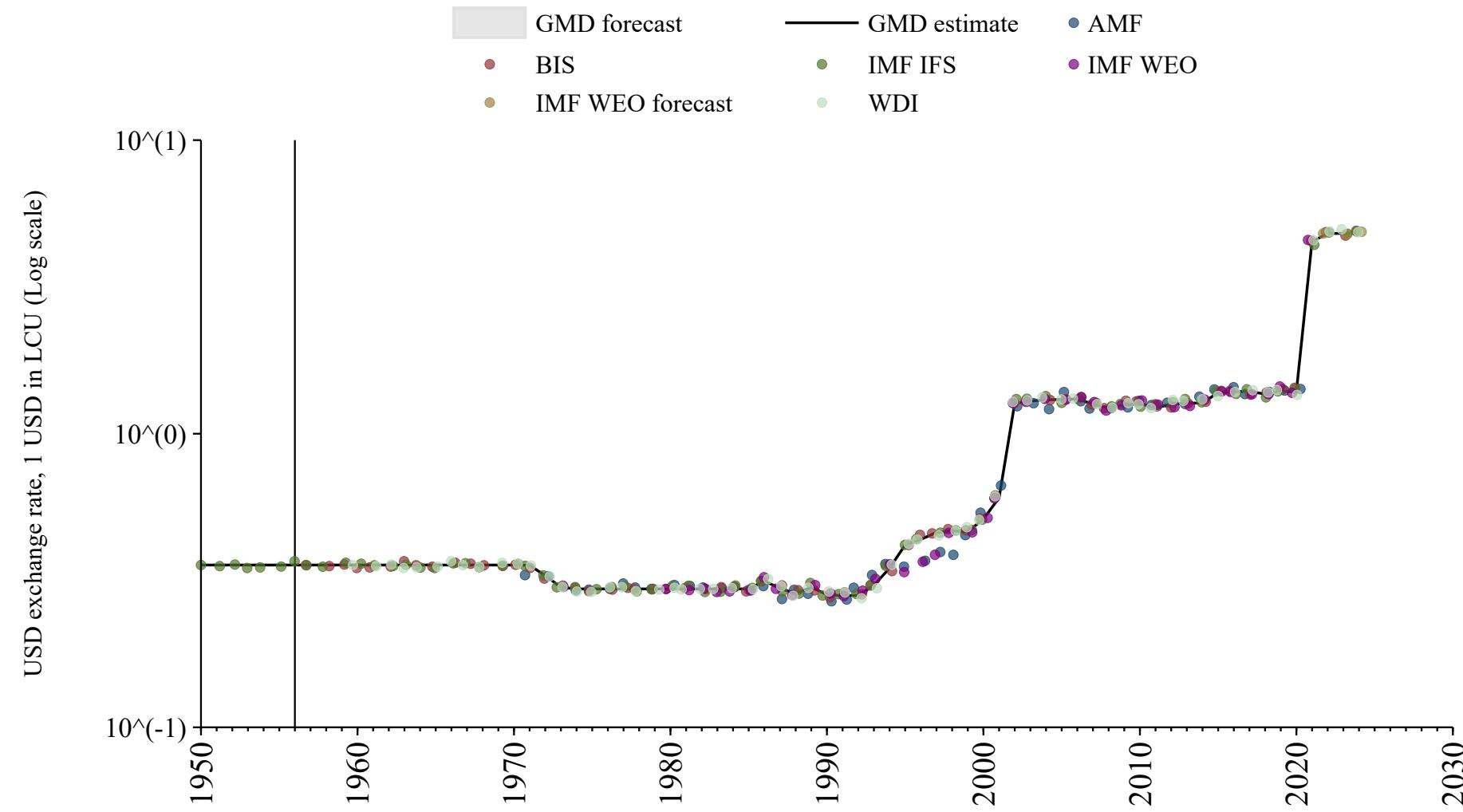
## Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



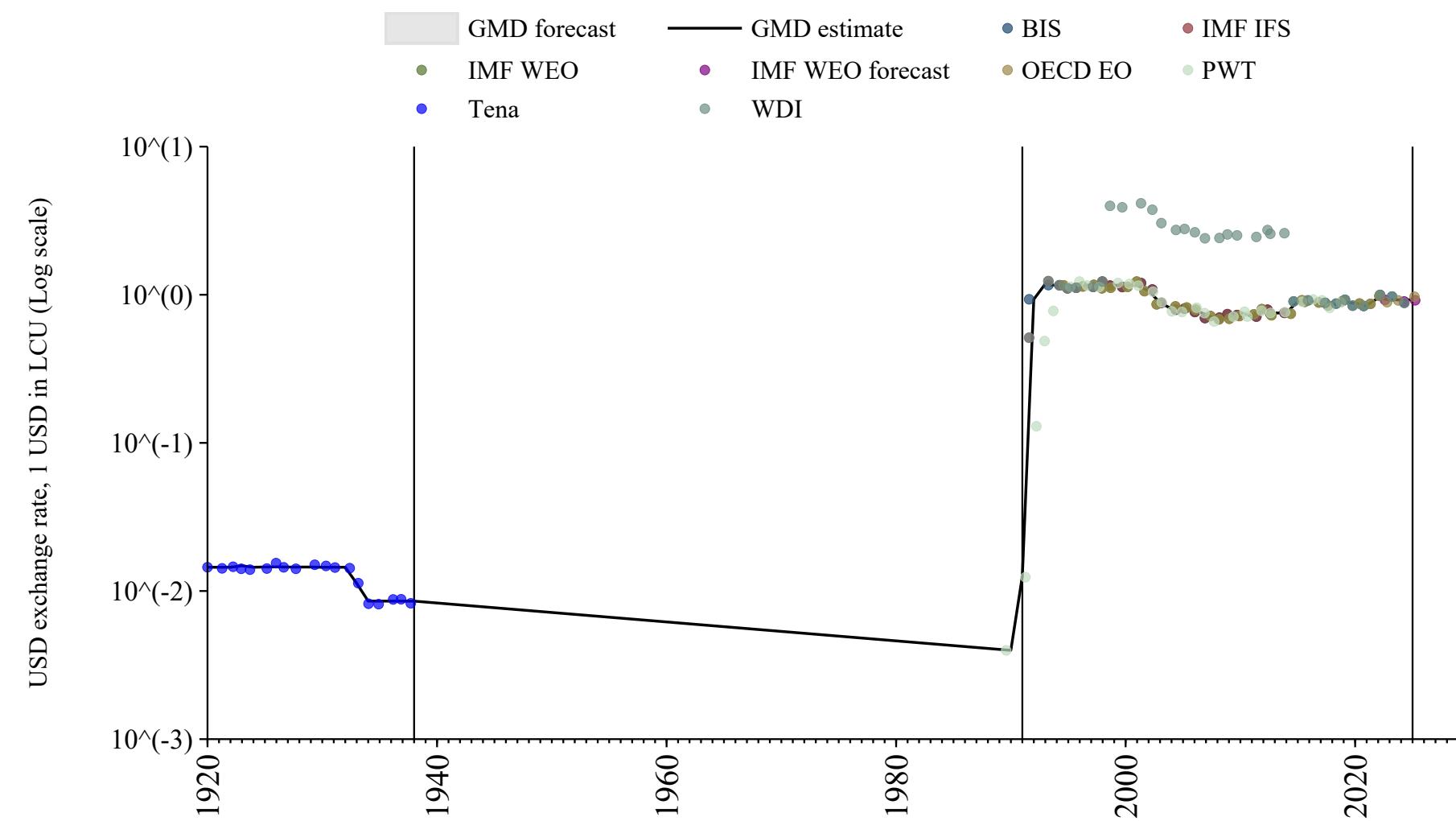
## Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



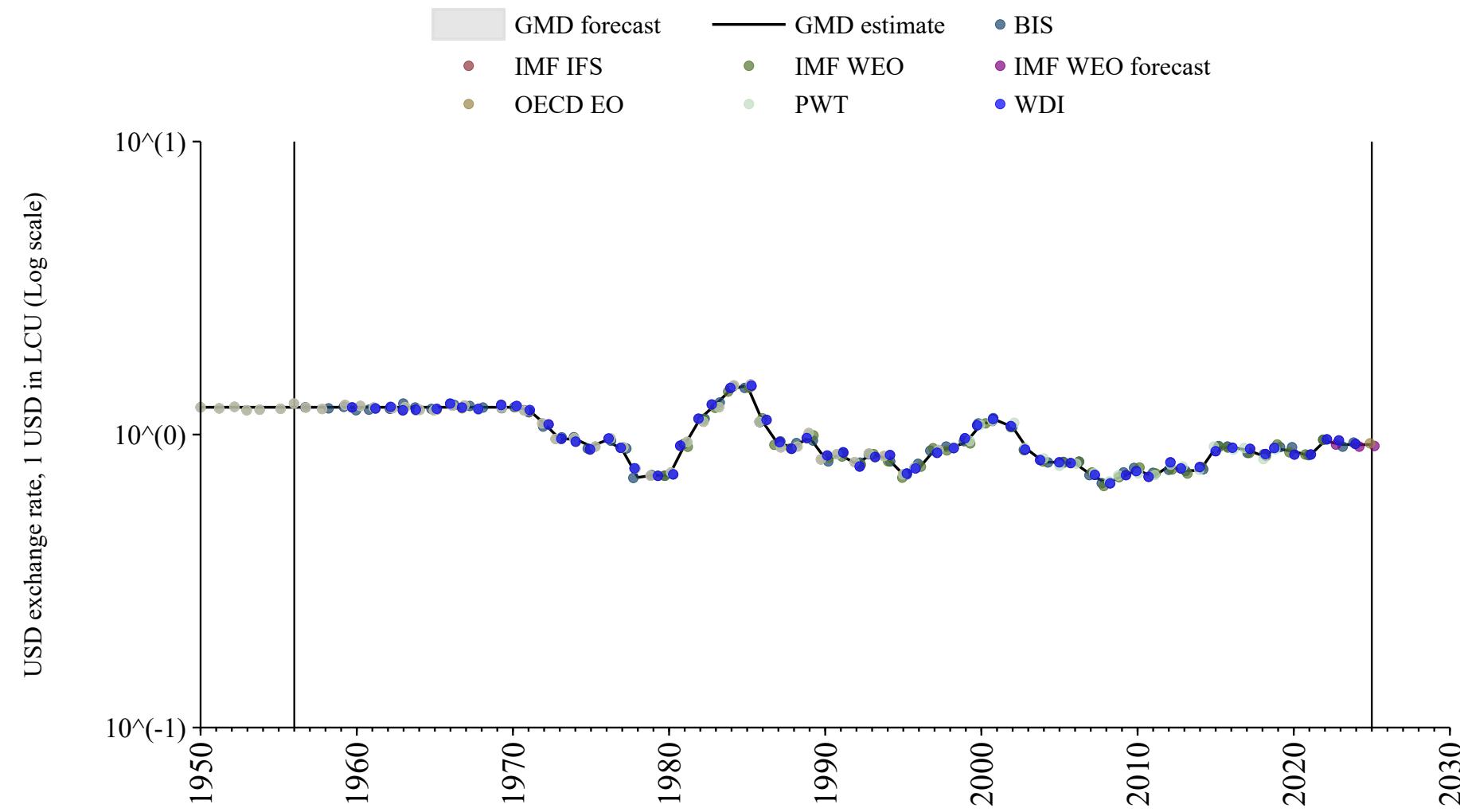
## Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1939 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1992 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



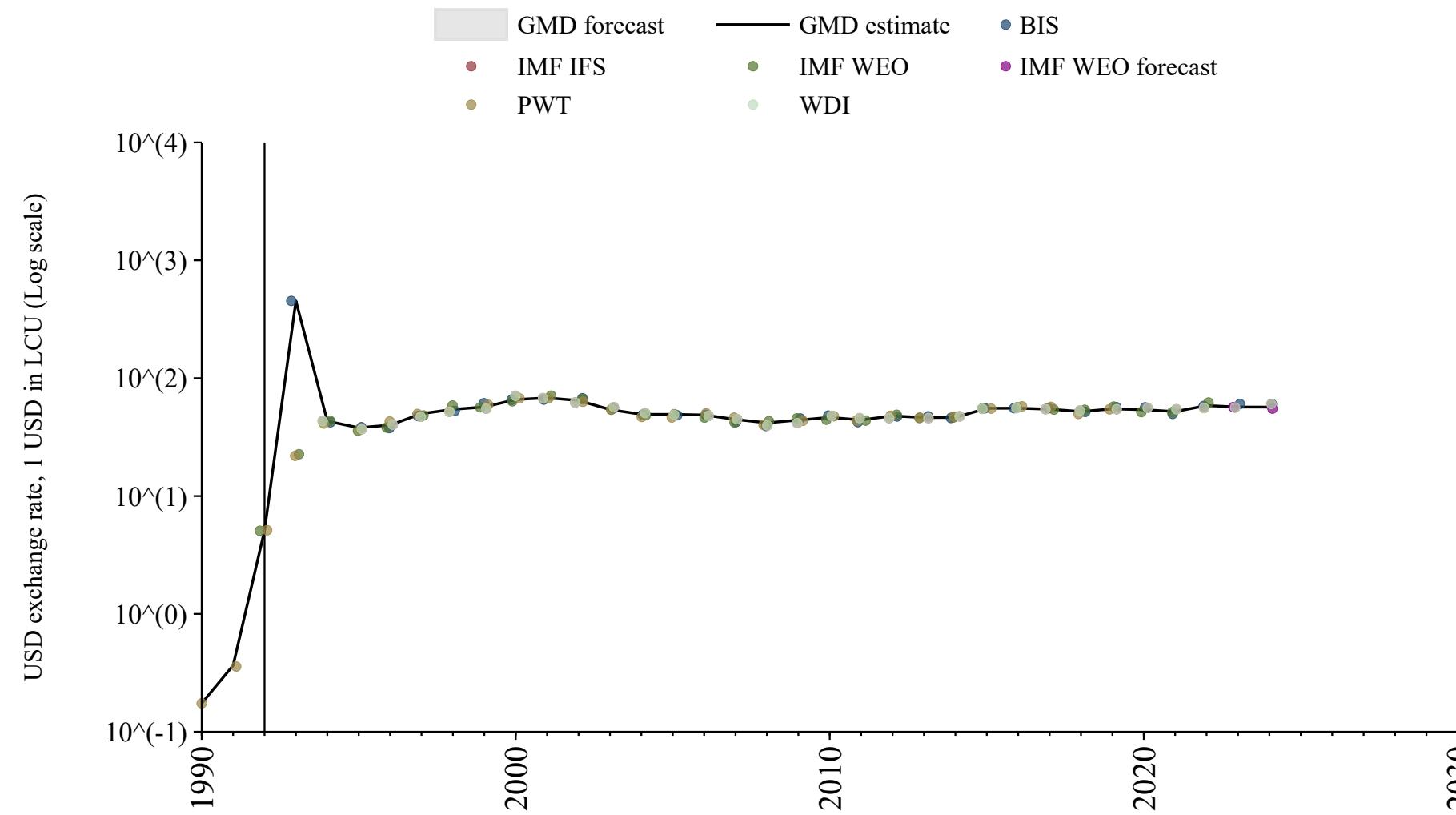
## Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



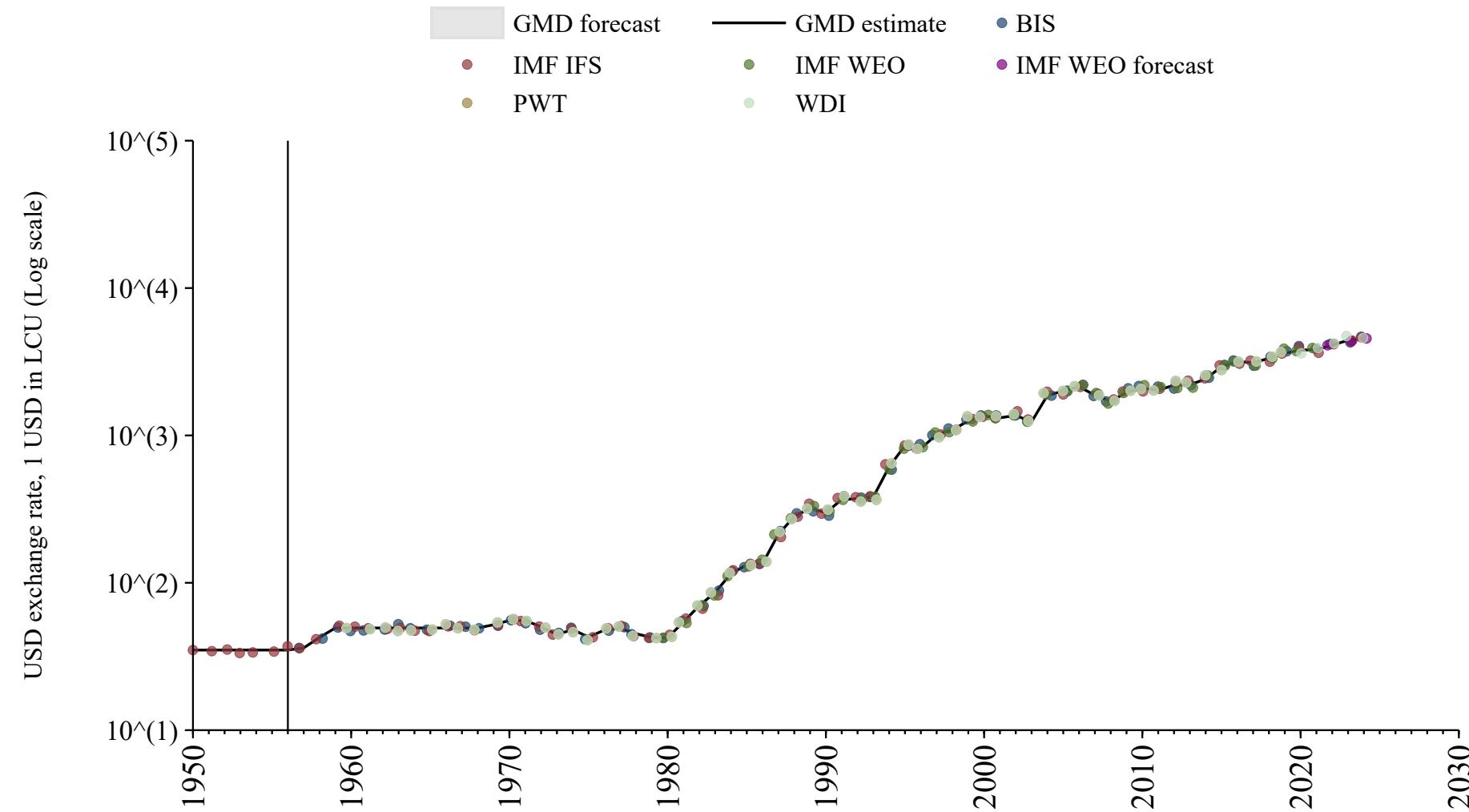
## Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1993 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



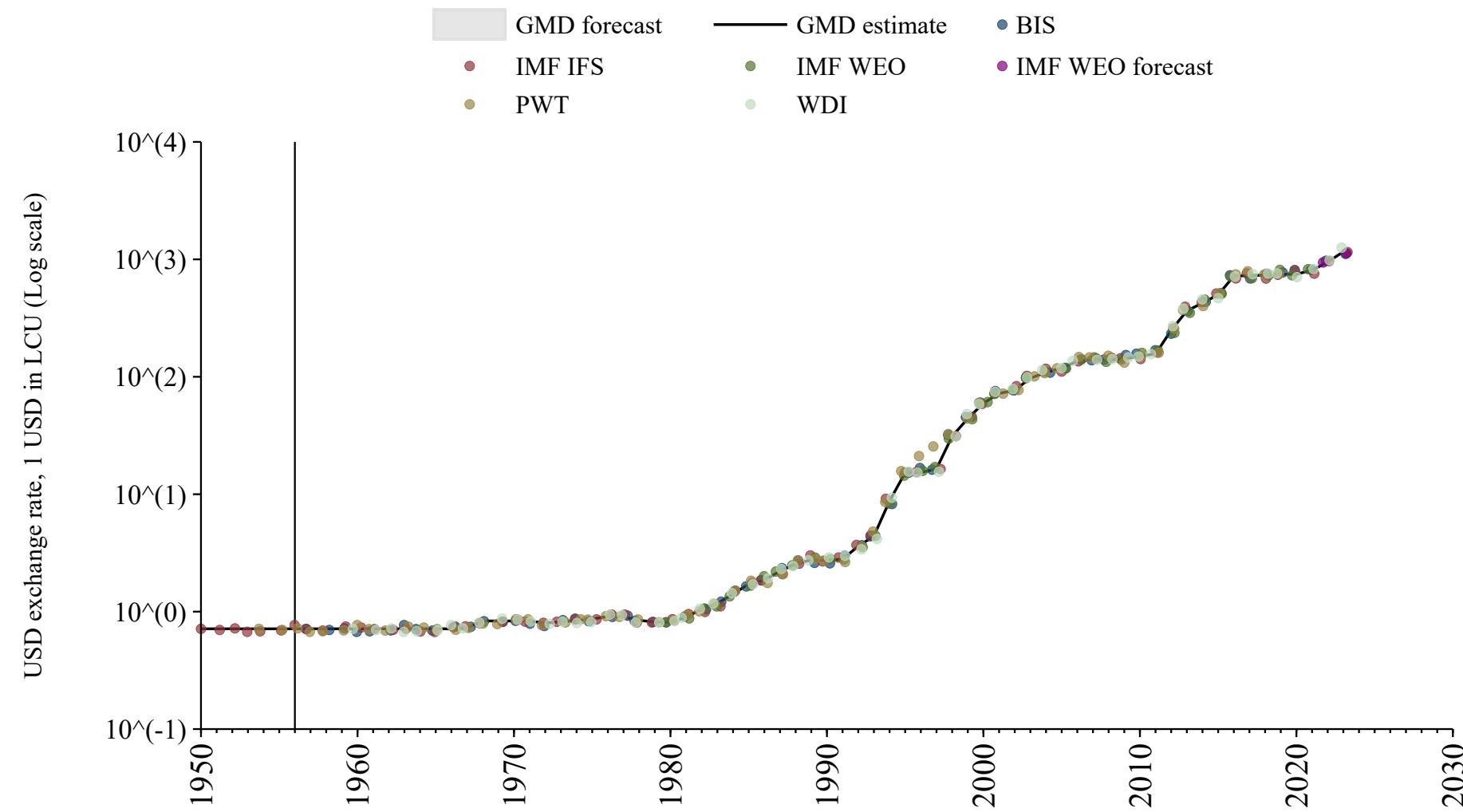
# Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



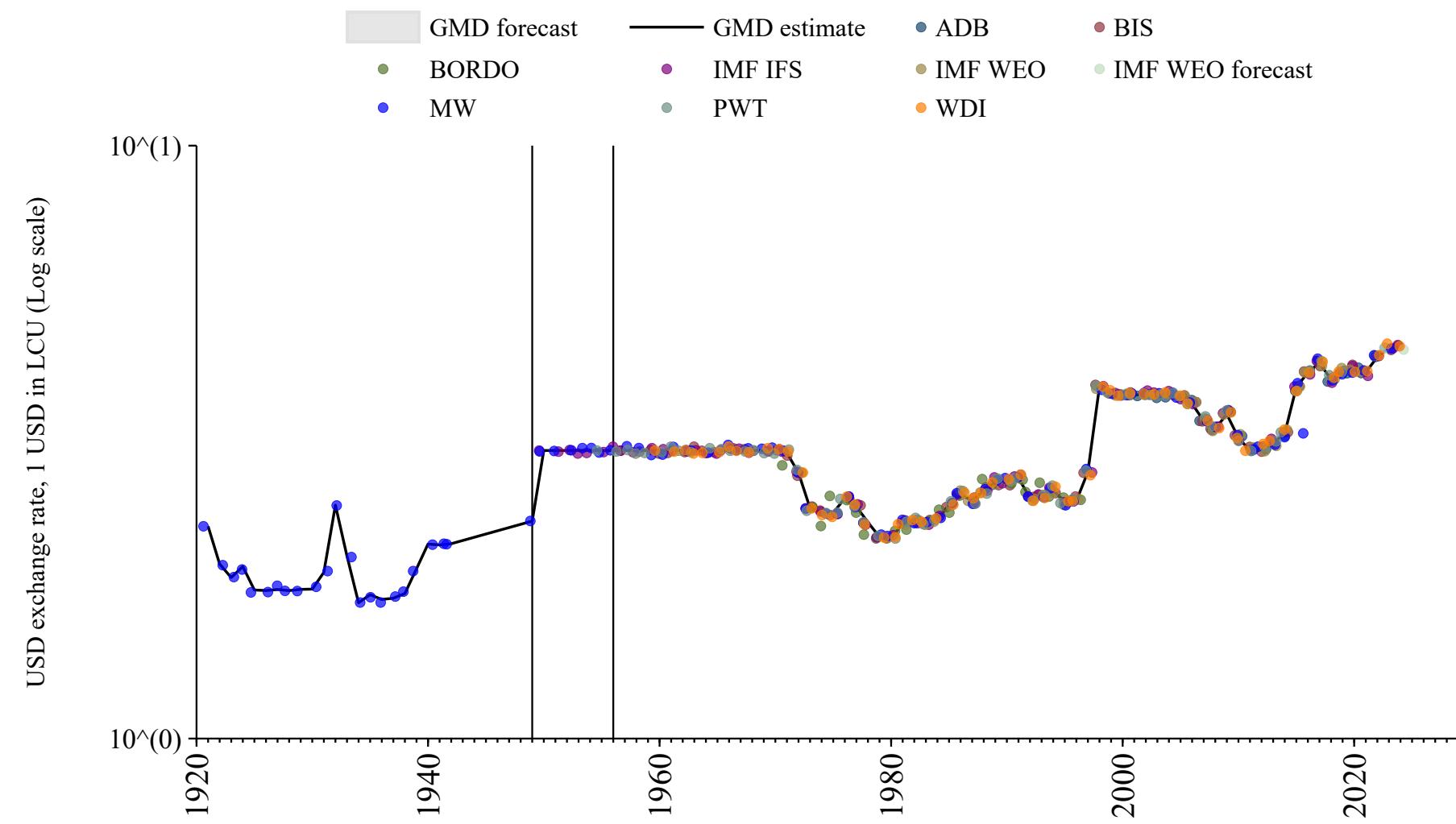
## Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



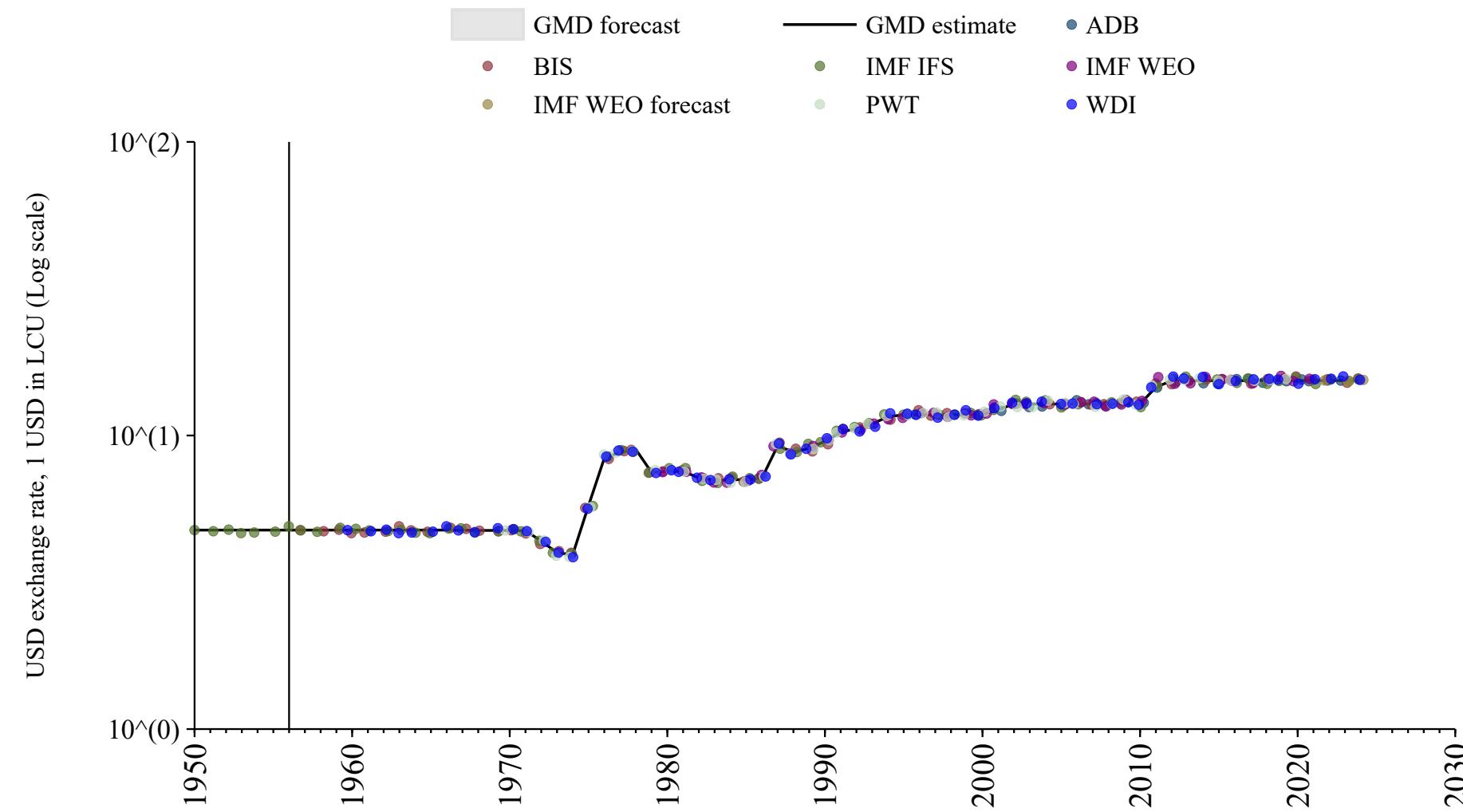
## Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1921 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



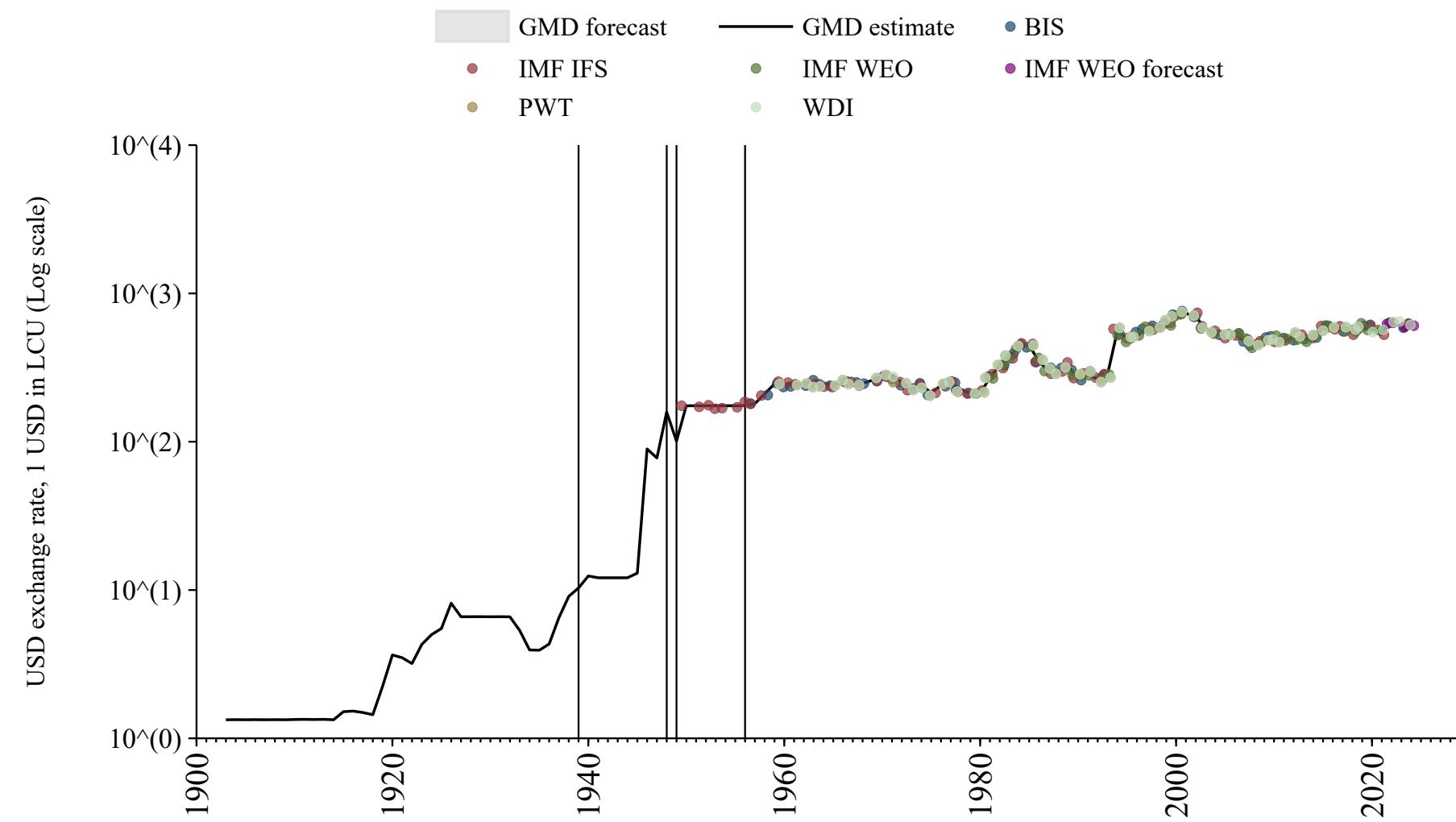
## Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



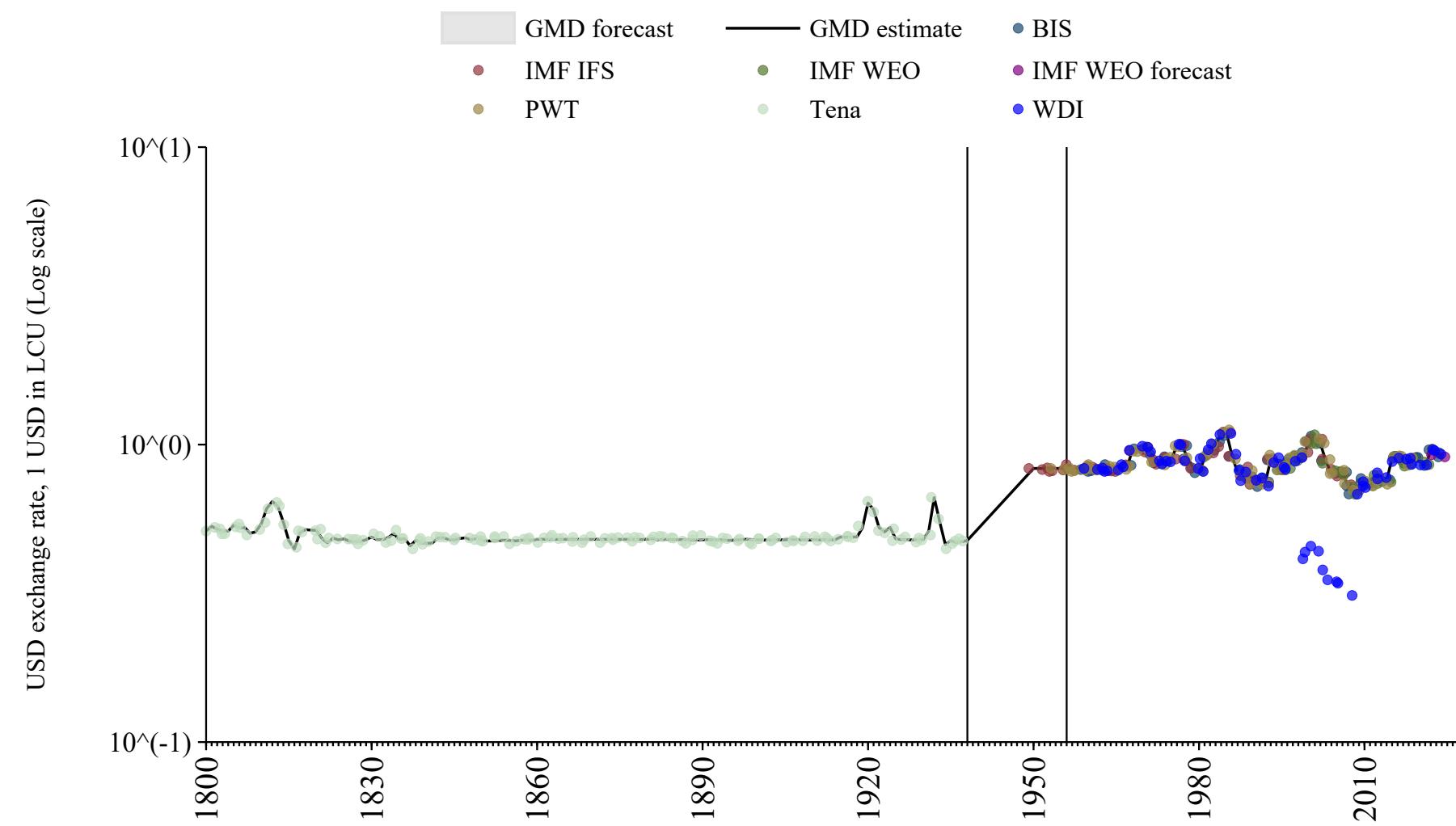
## Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1903 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



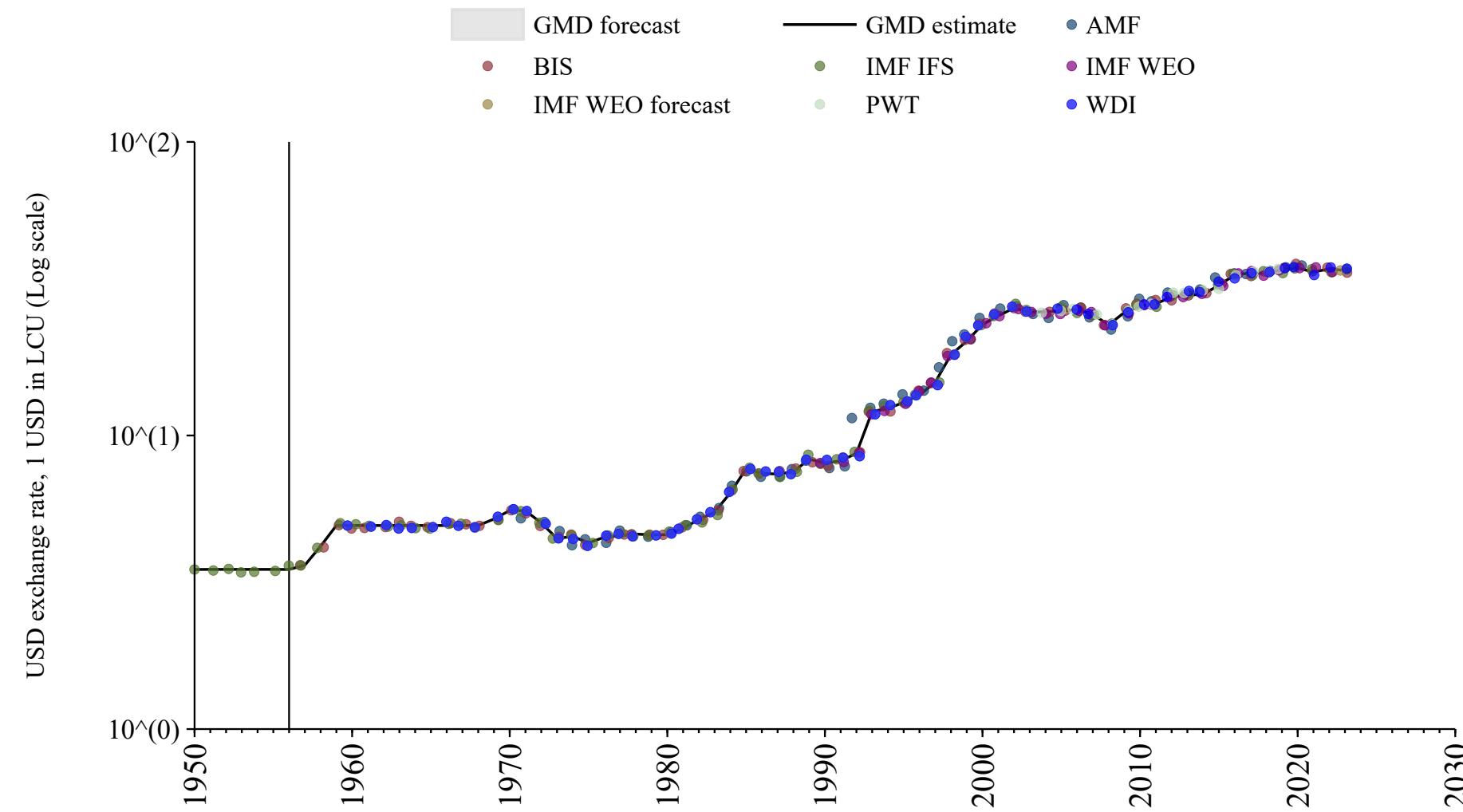
## Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1939 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



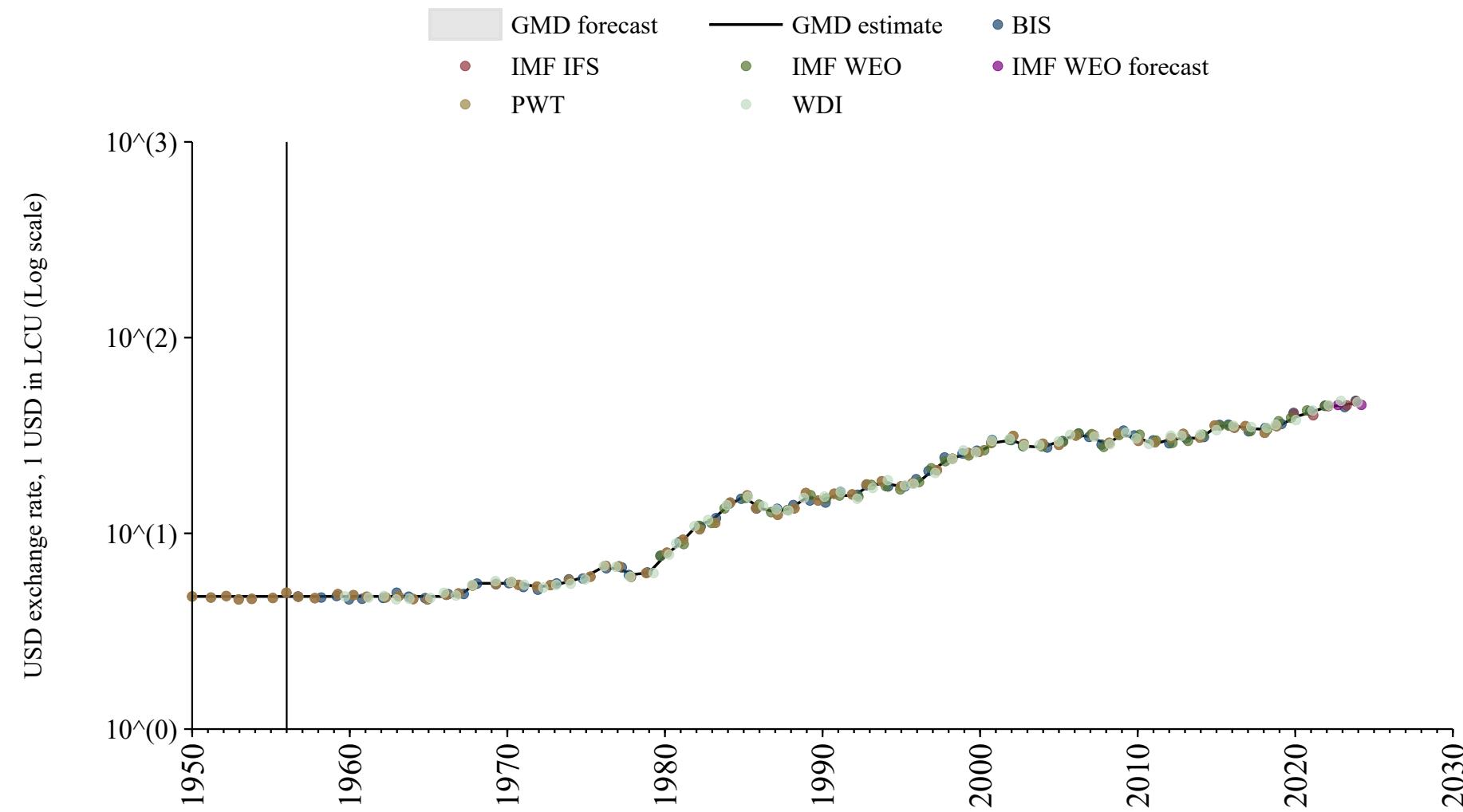
## Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



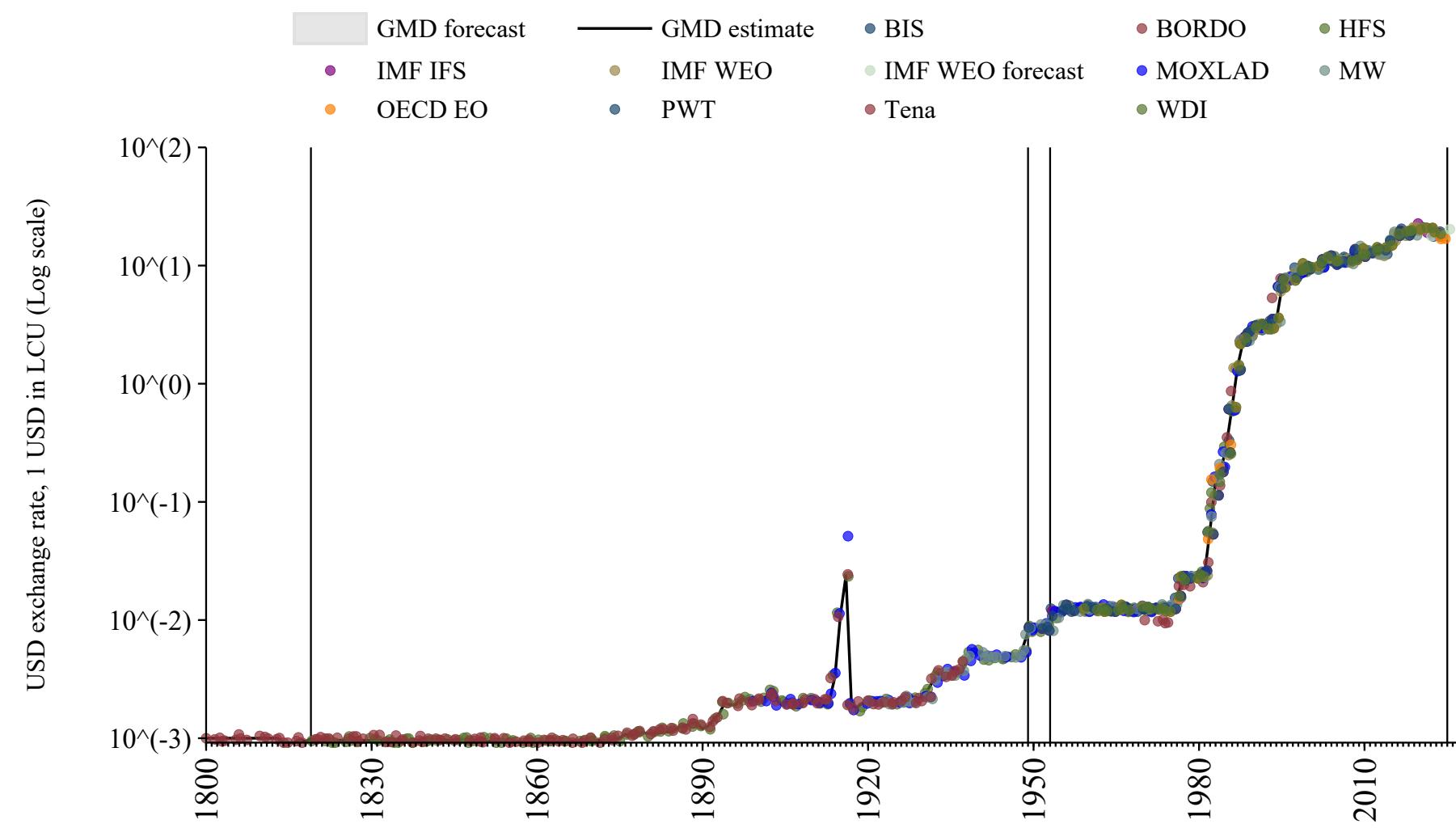
## Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



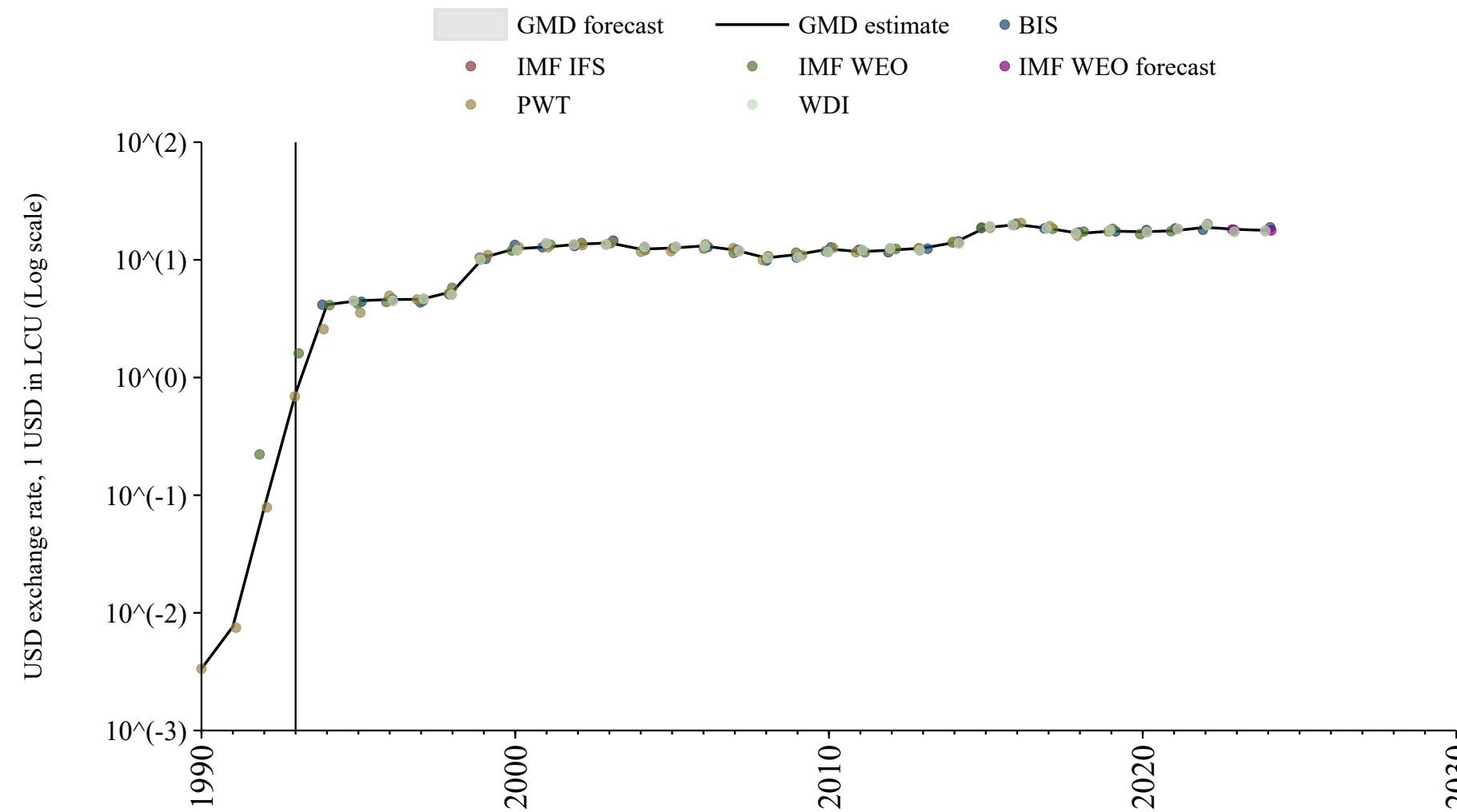
## Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1819	Spliced using overlapping data in 1820.
Schuler (2015)	1820 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1954 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



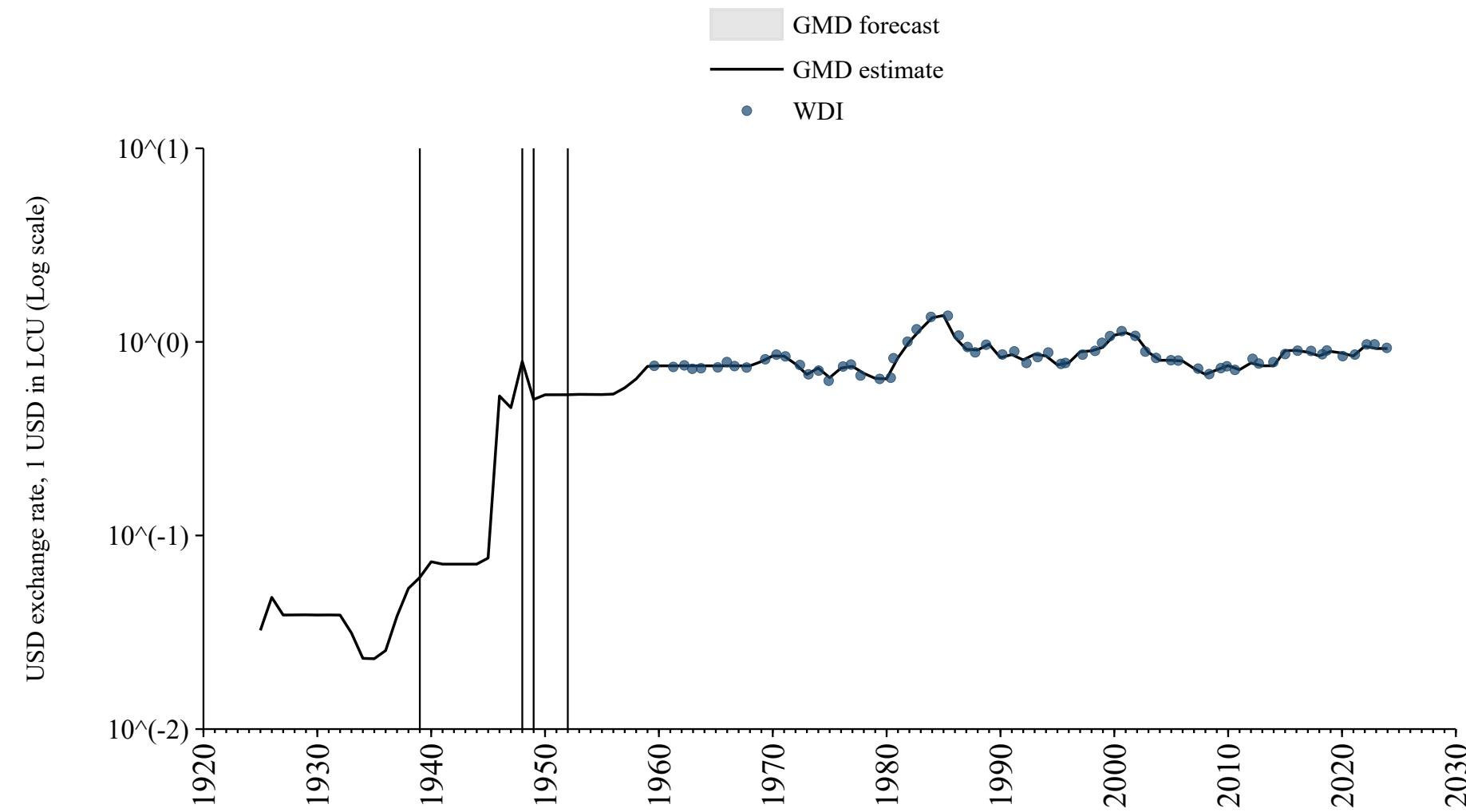
## Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1994 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



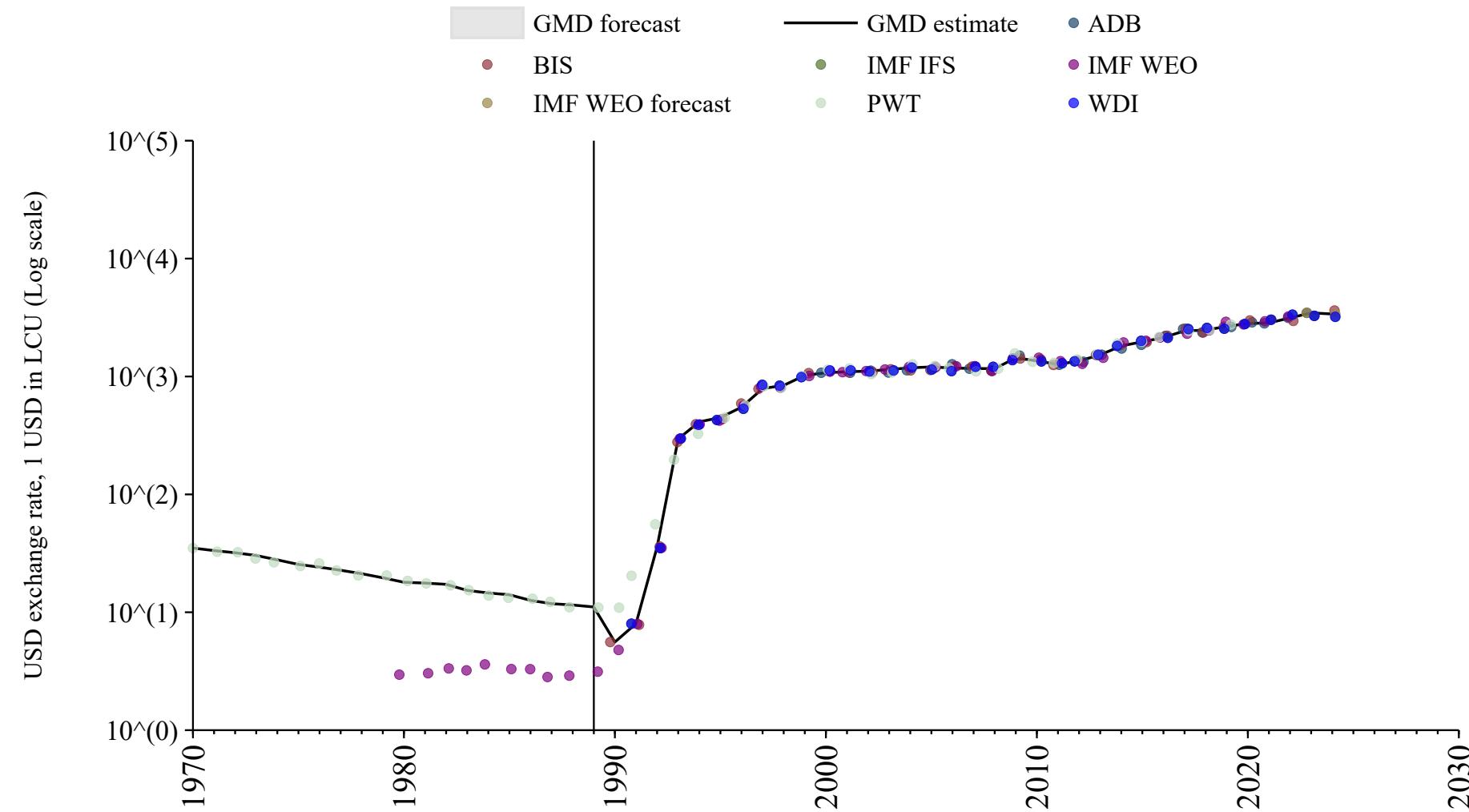
## Monaco

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1925 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



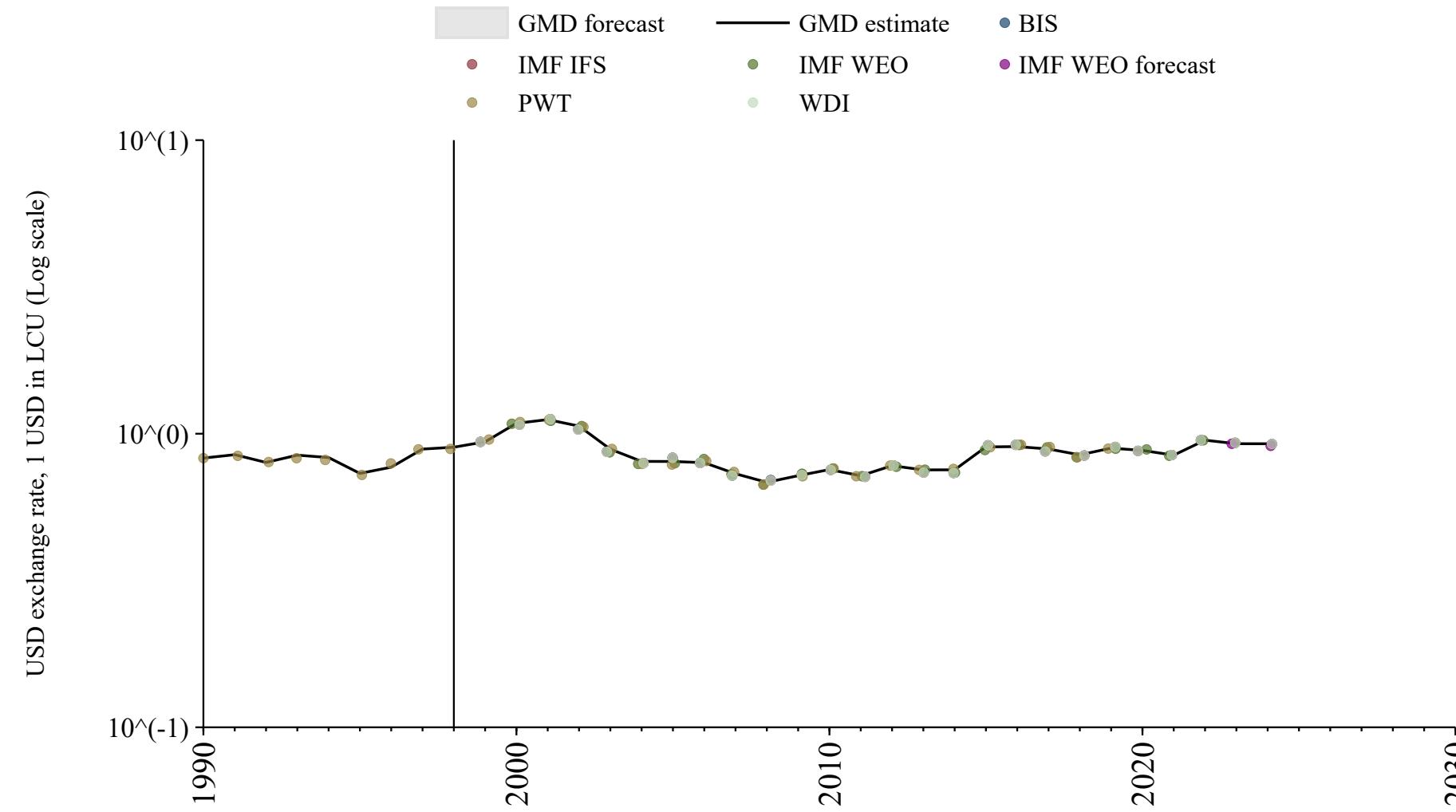
## Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



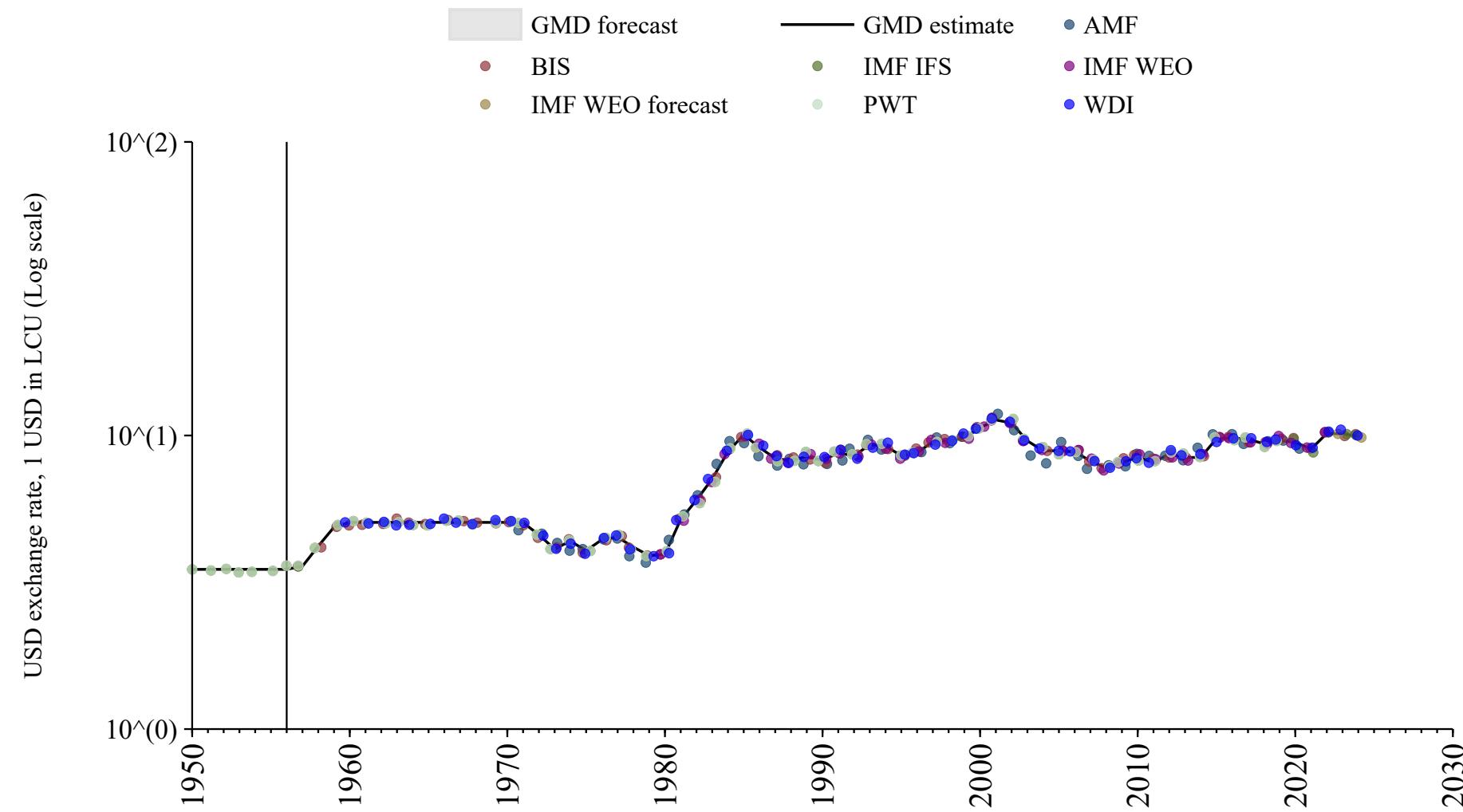
## Montenegro

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1990 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1999 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



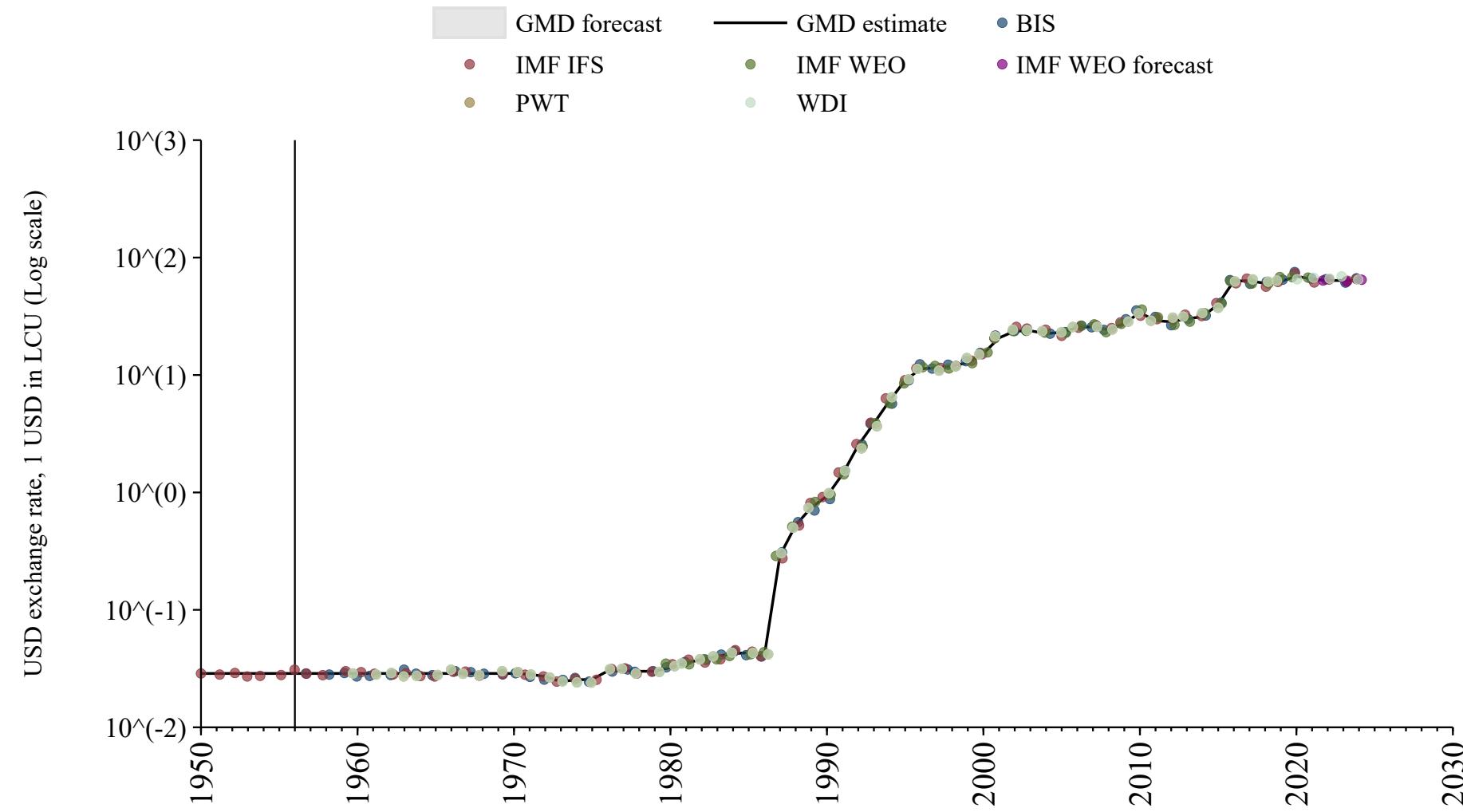
## Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



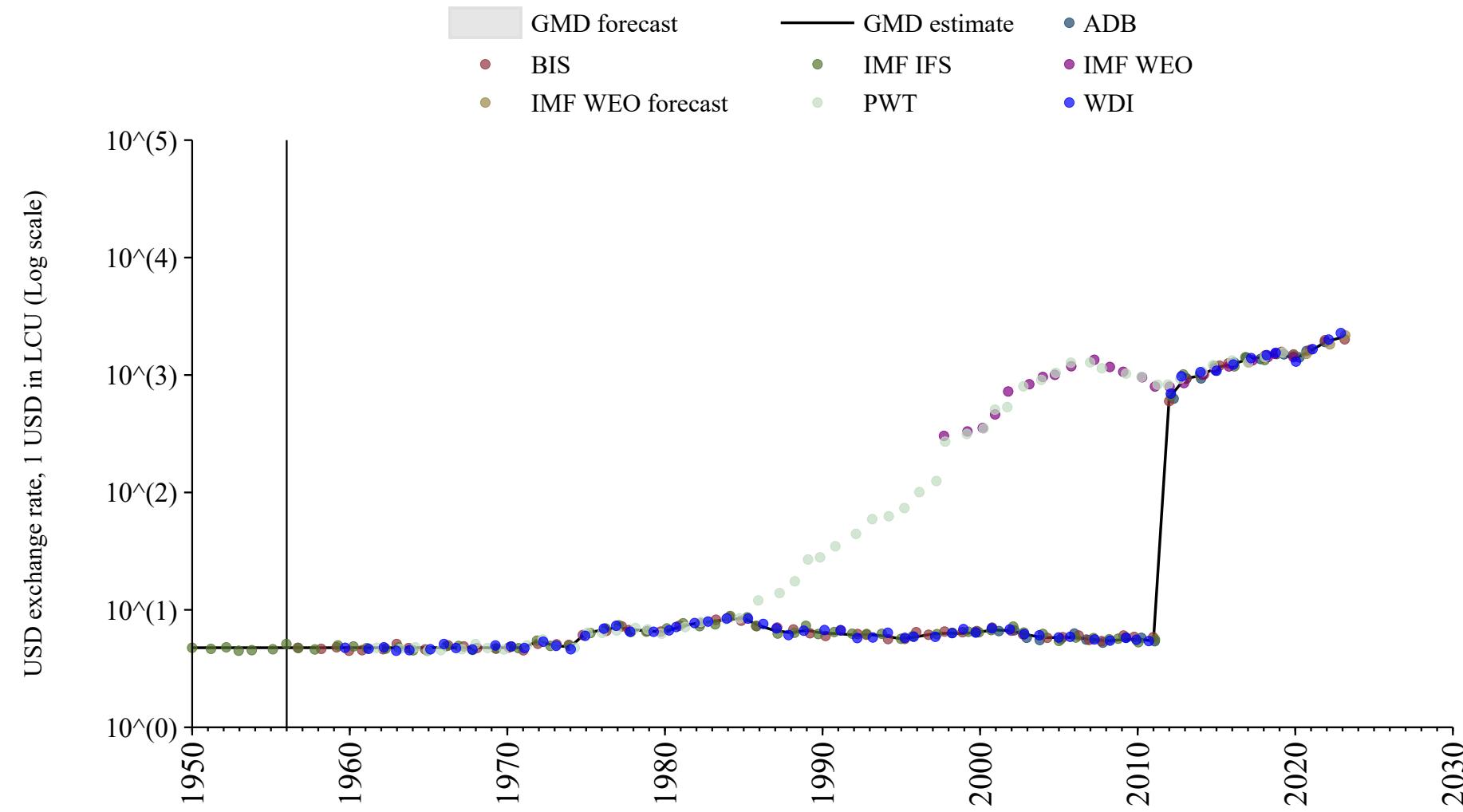
## Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



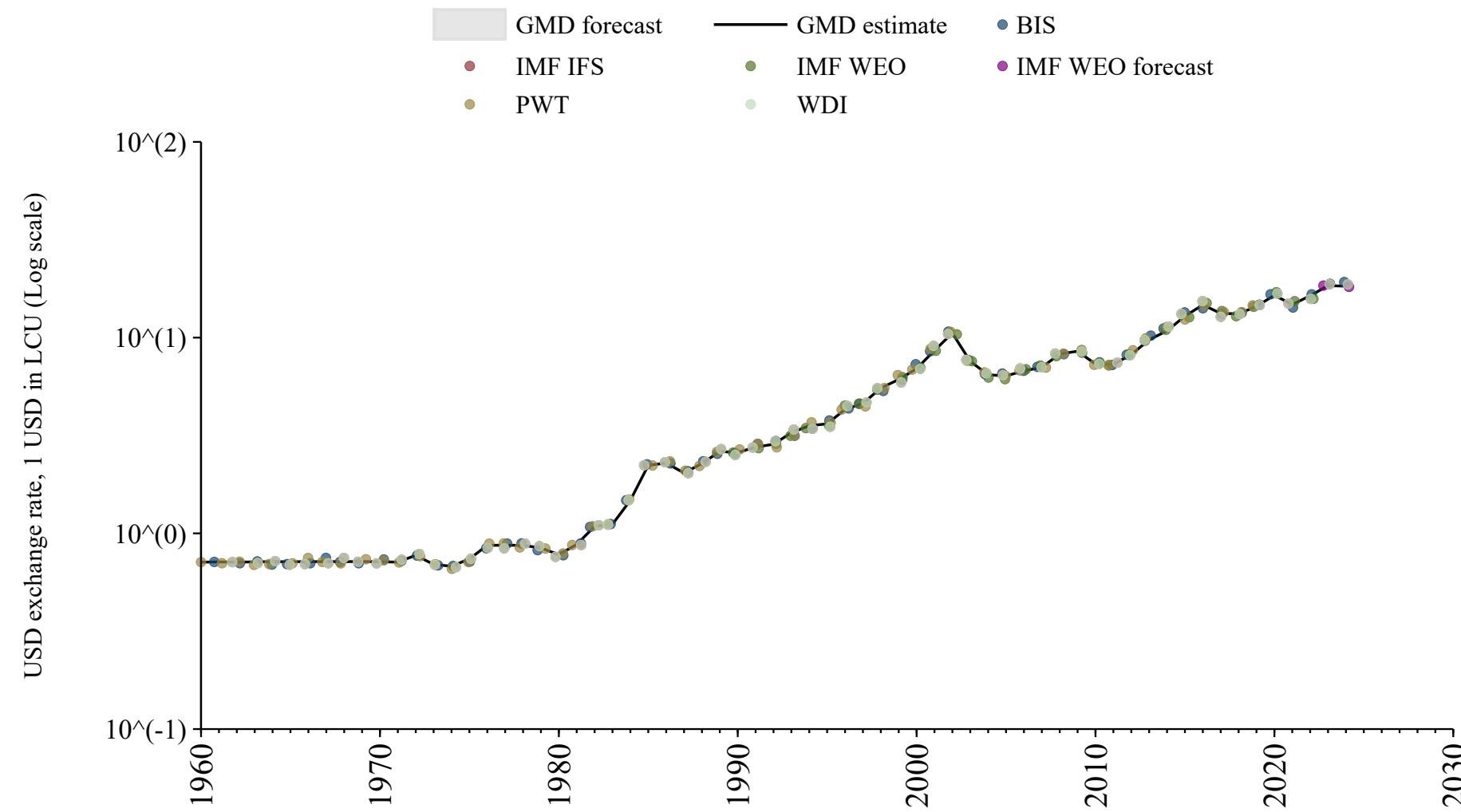
## Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



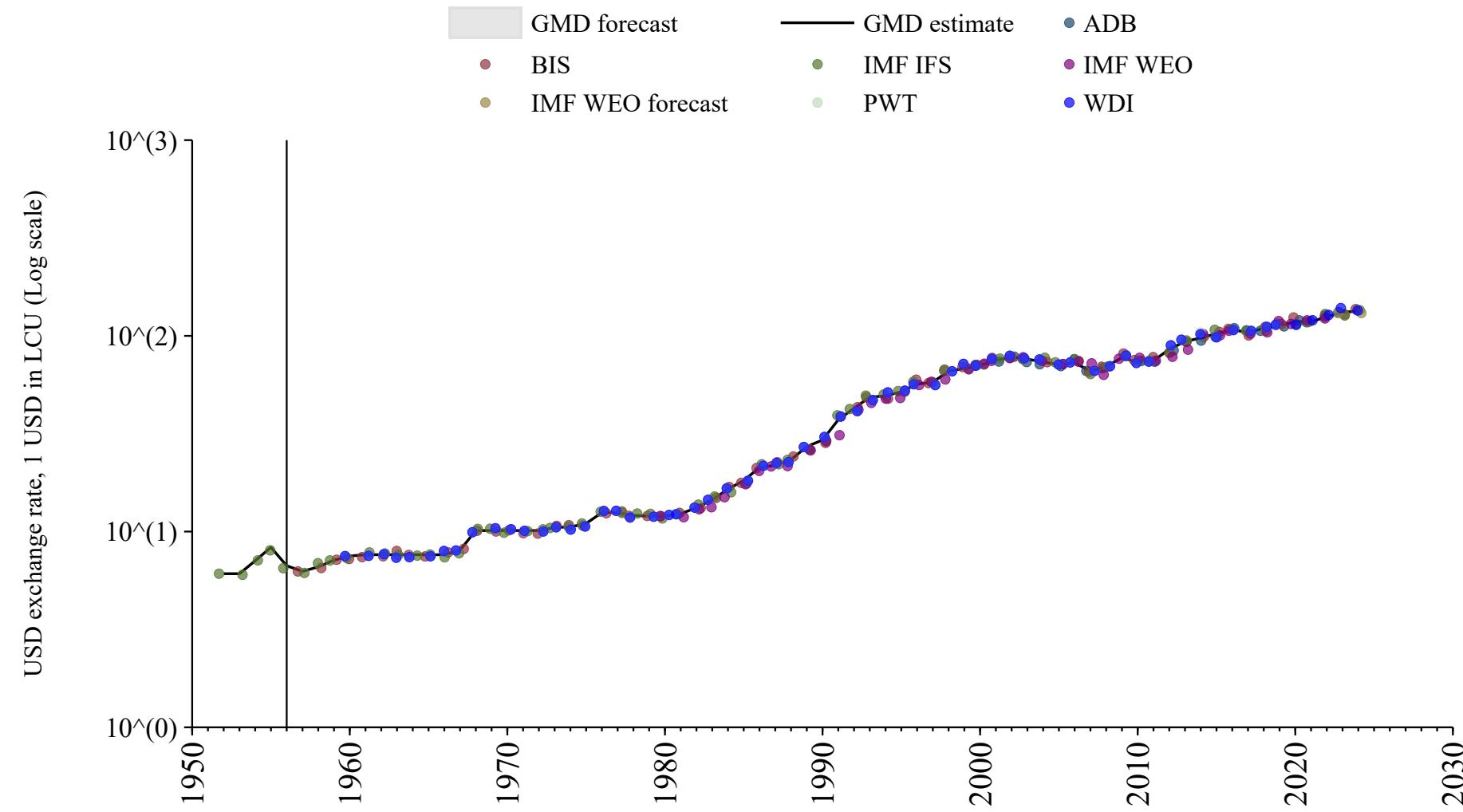
## Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1961 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



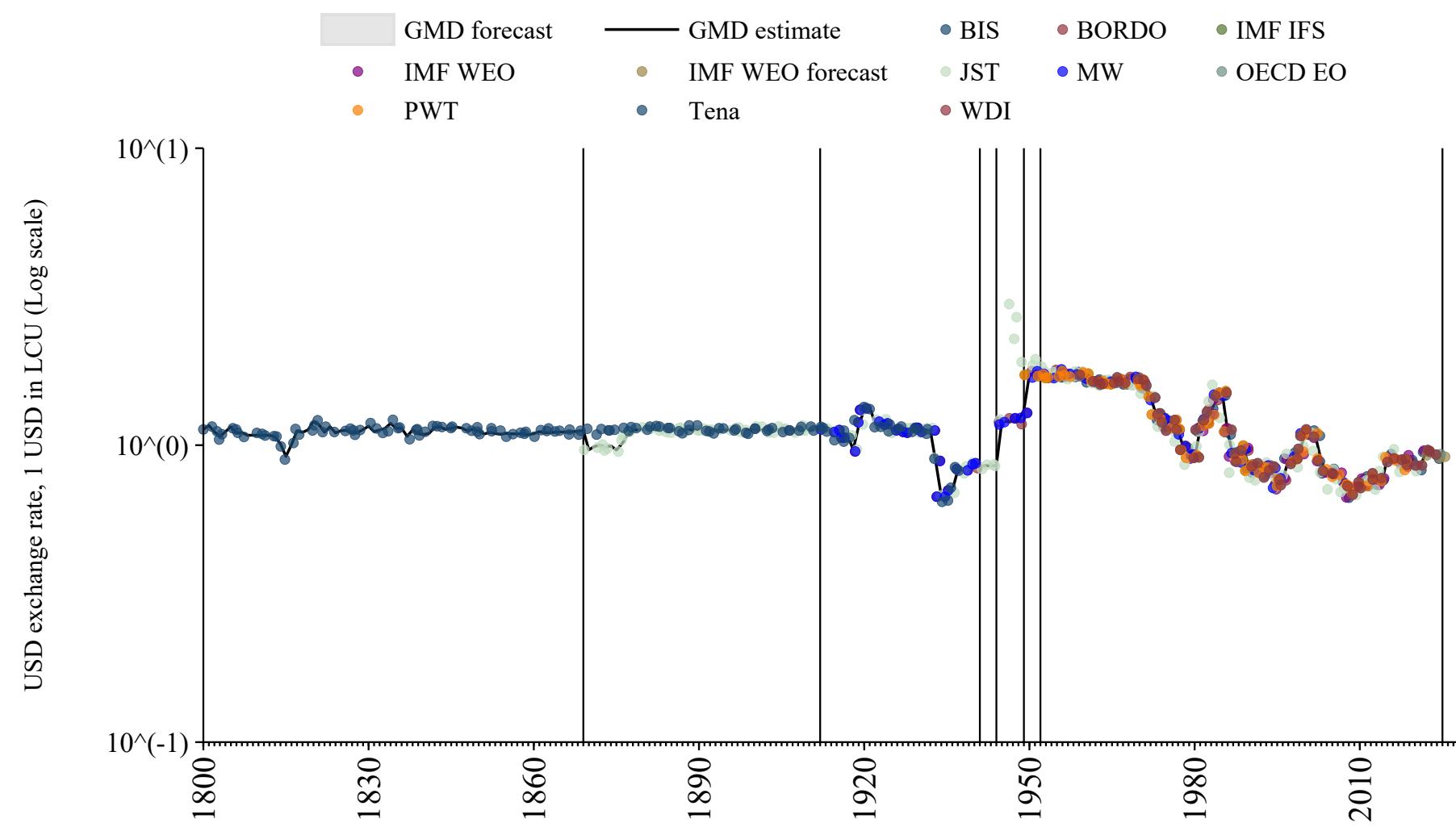
## Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1952 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



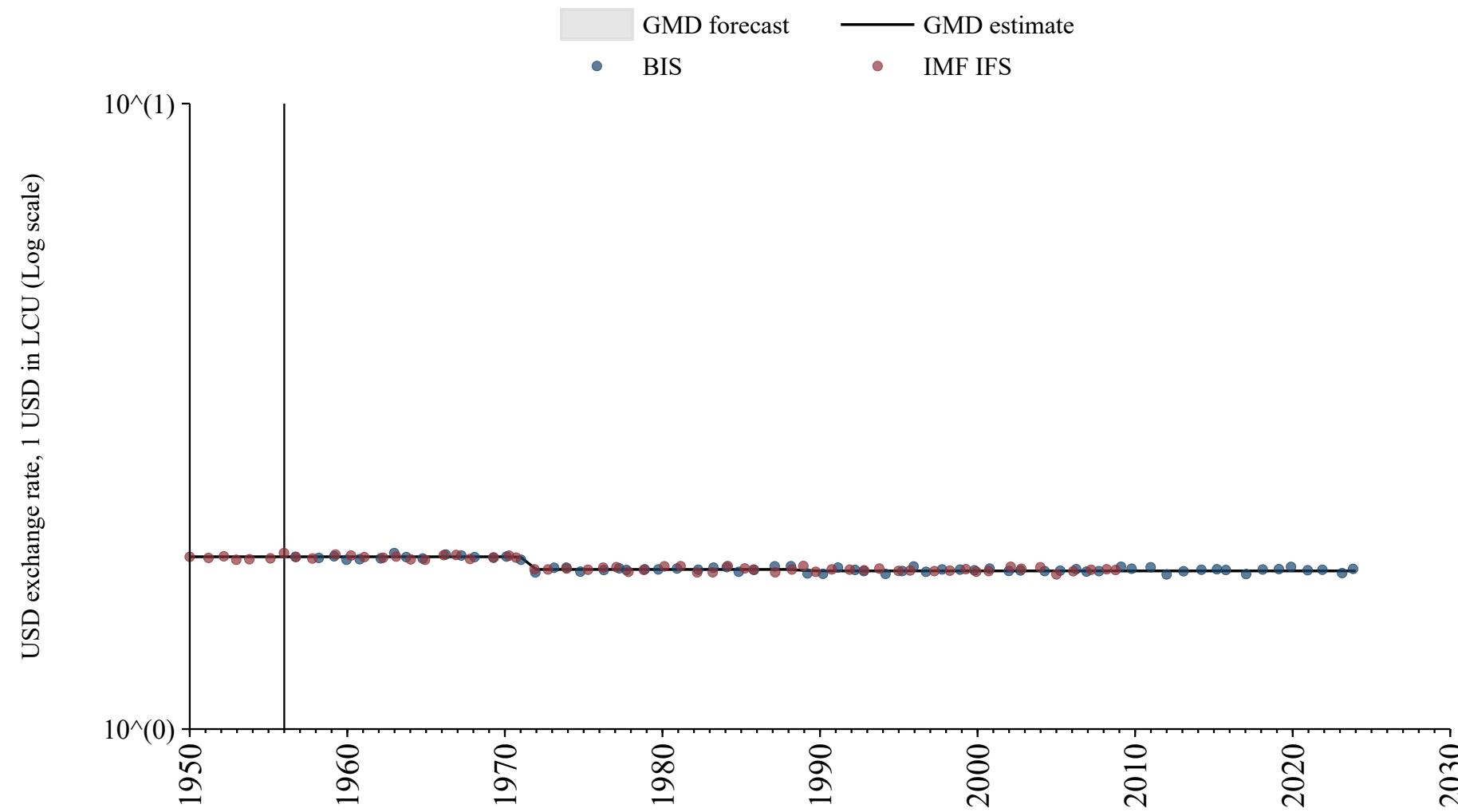
## Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1913 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1942 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1945 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1953 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



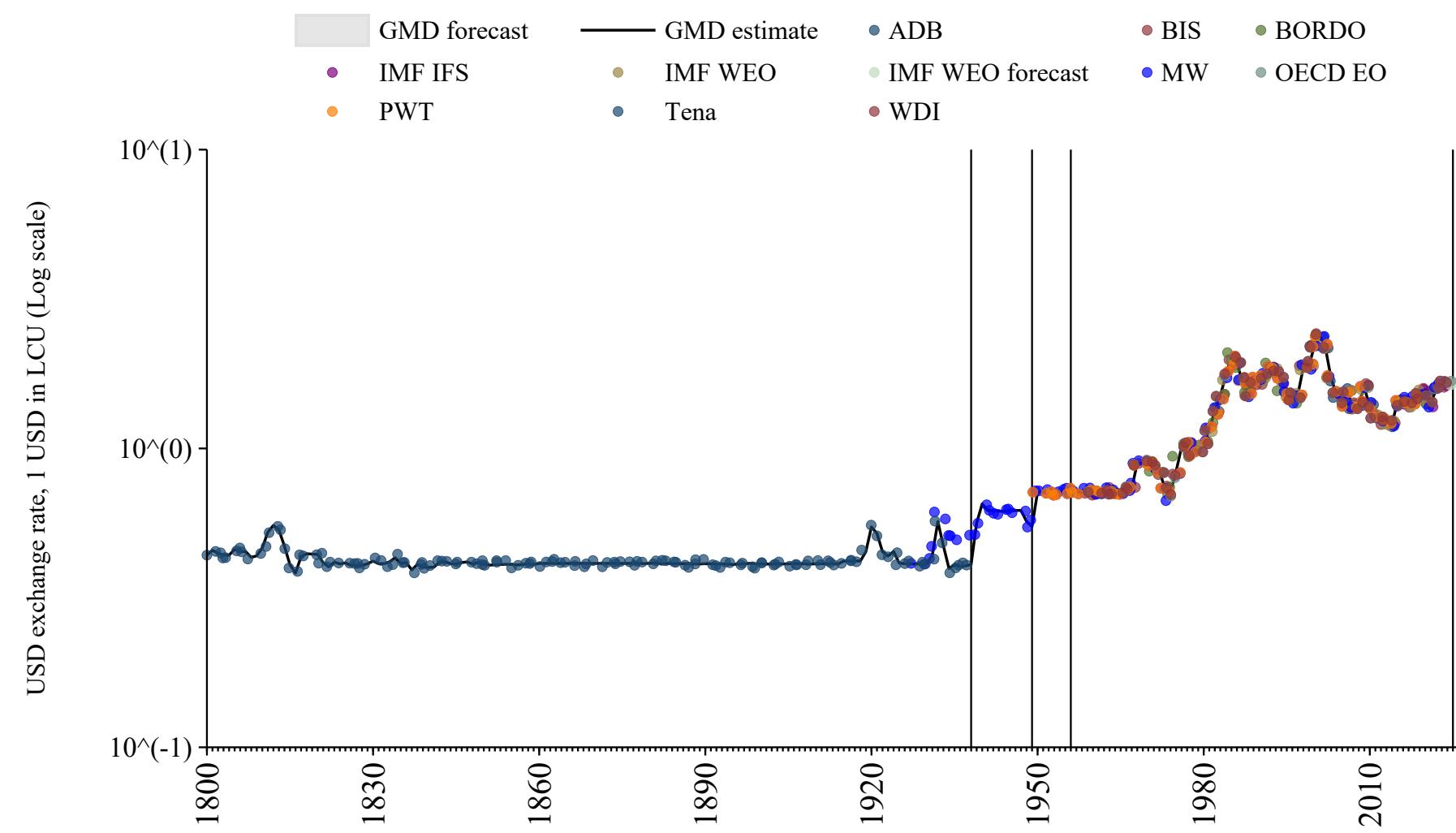
## Netherlands Antilles

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



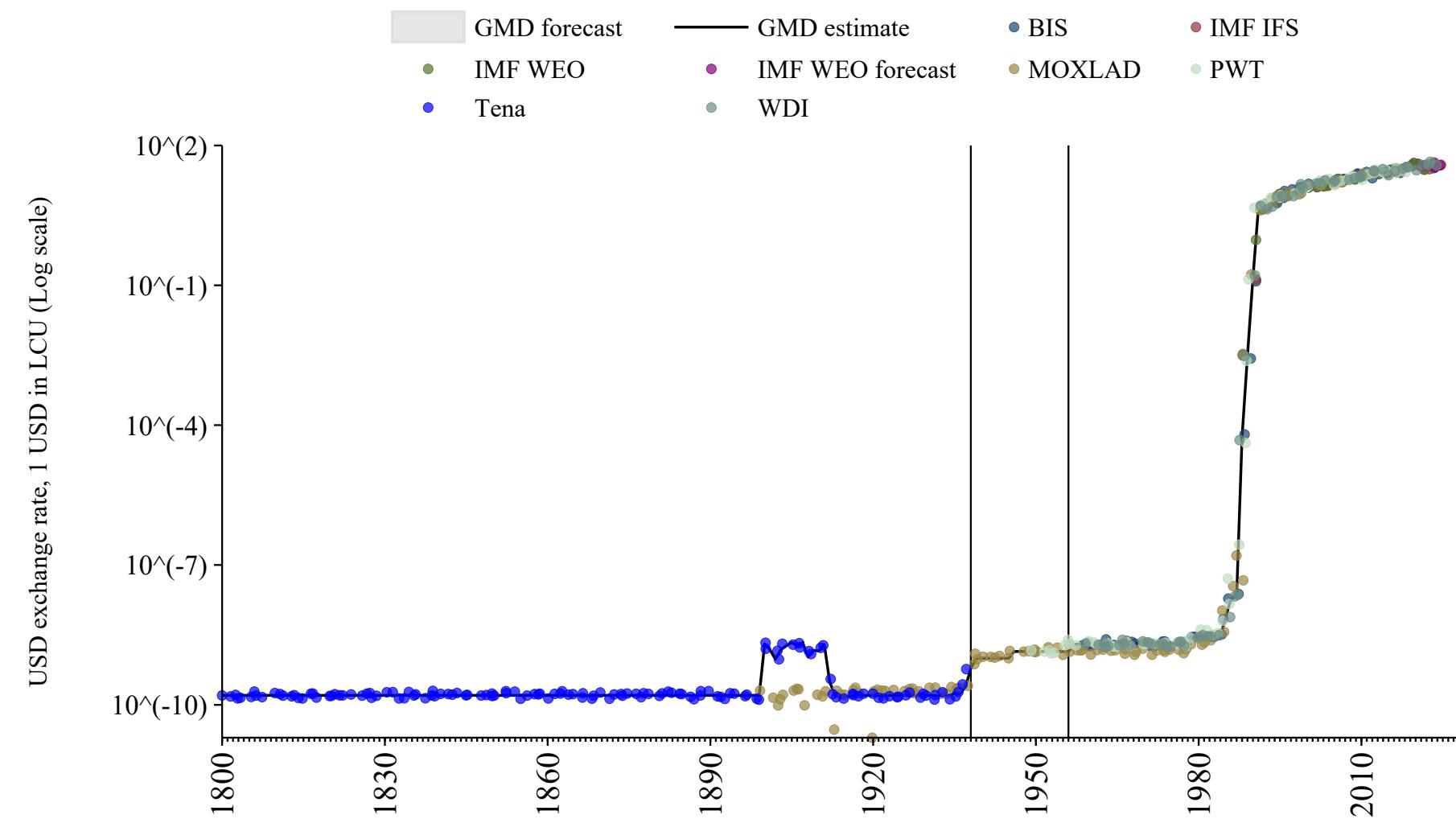
## New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



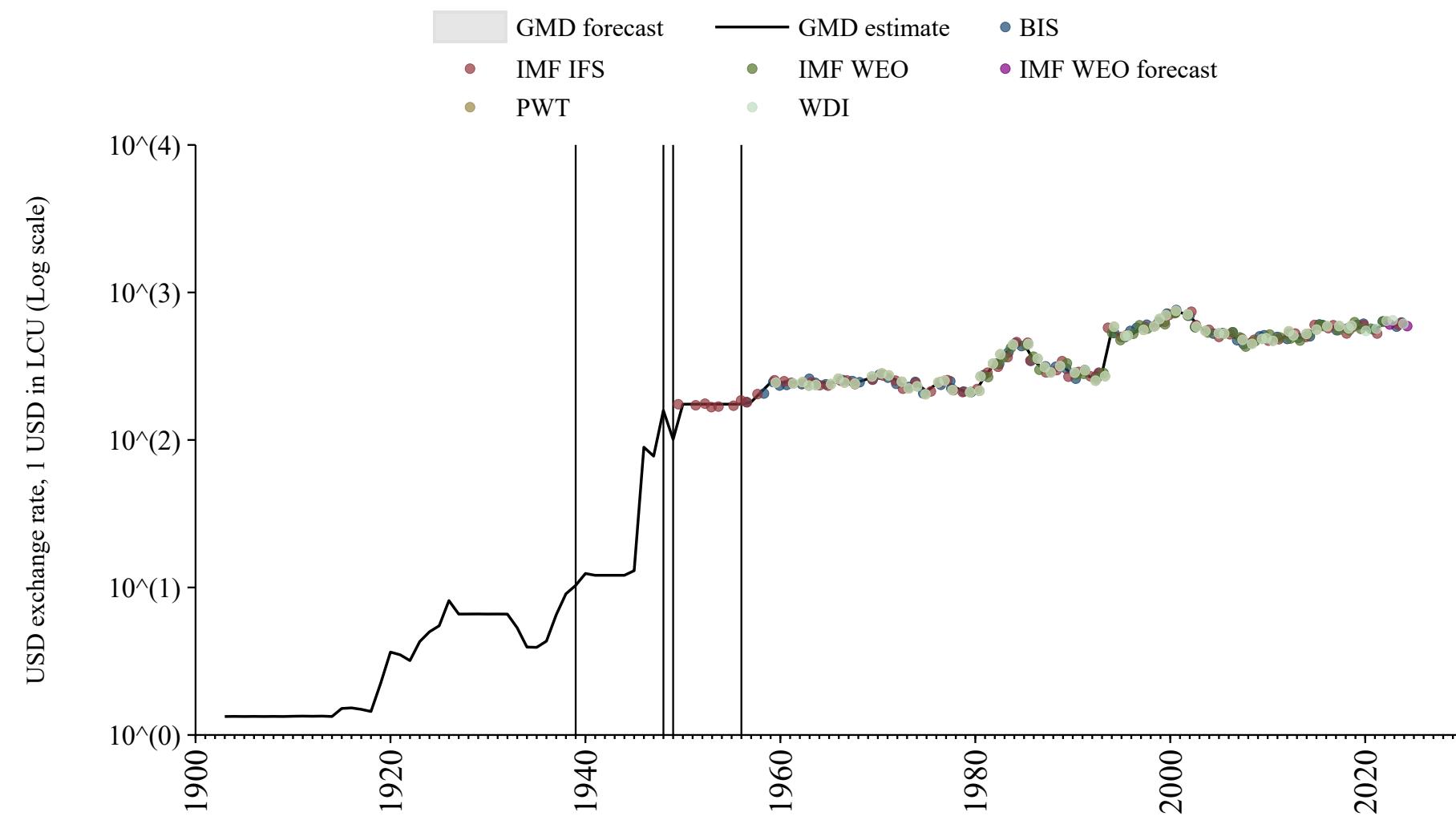
## Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



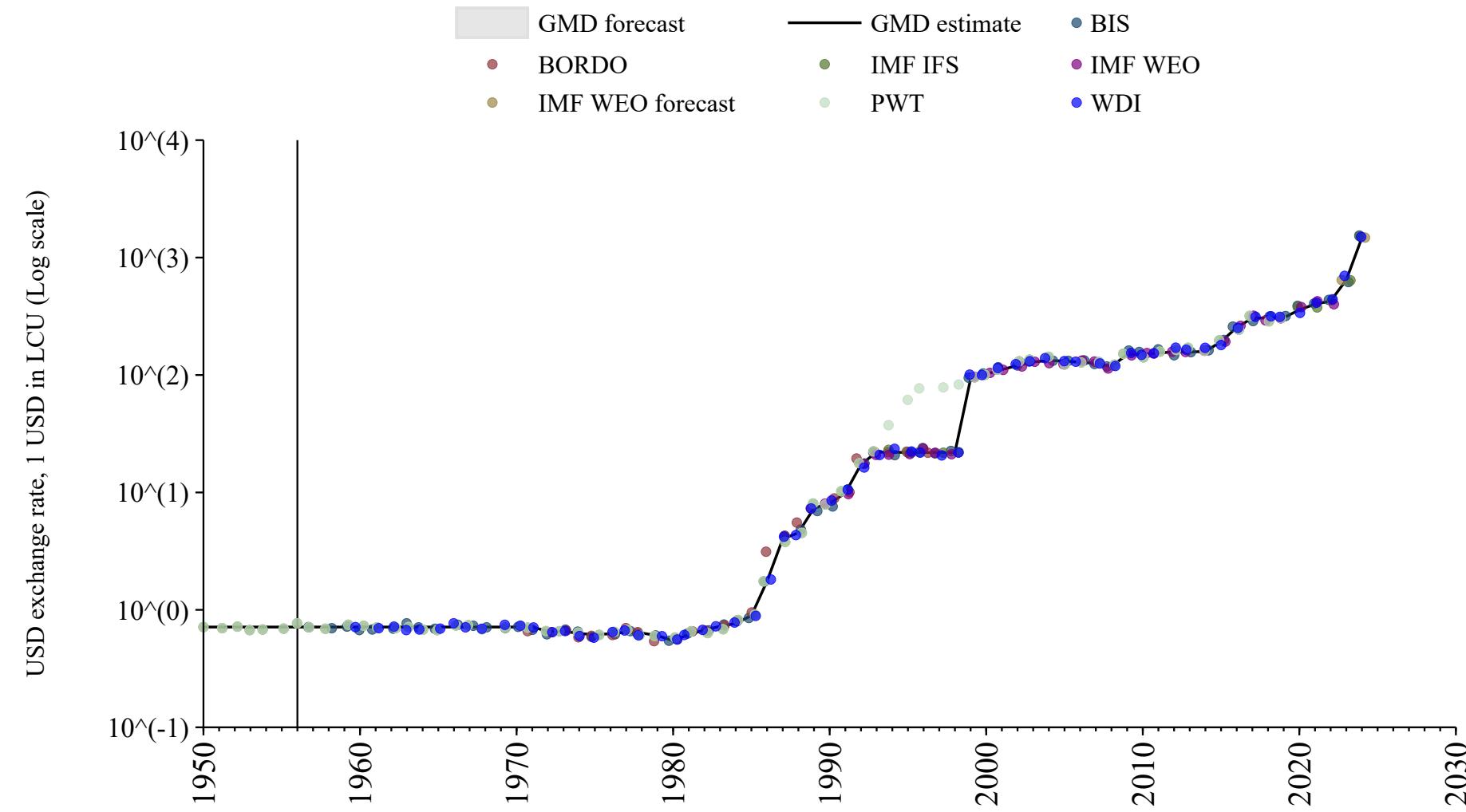
## Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1903 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



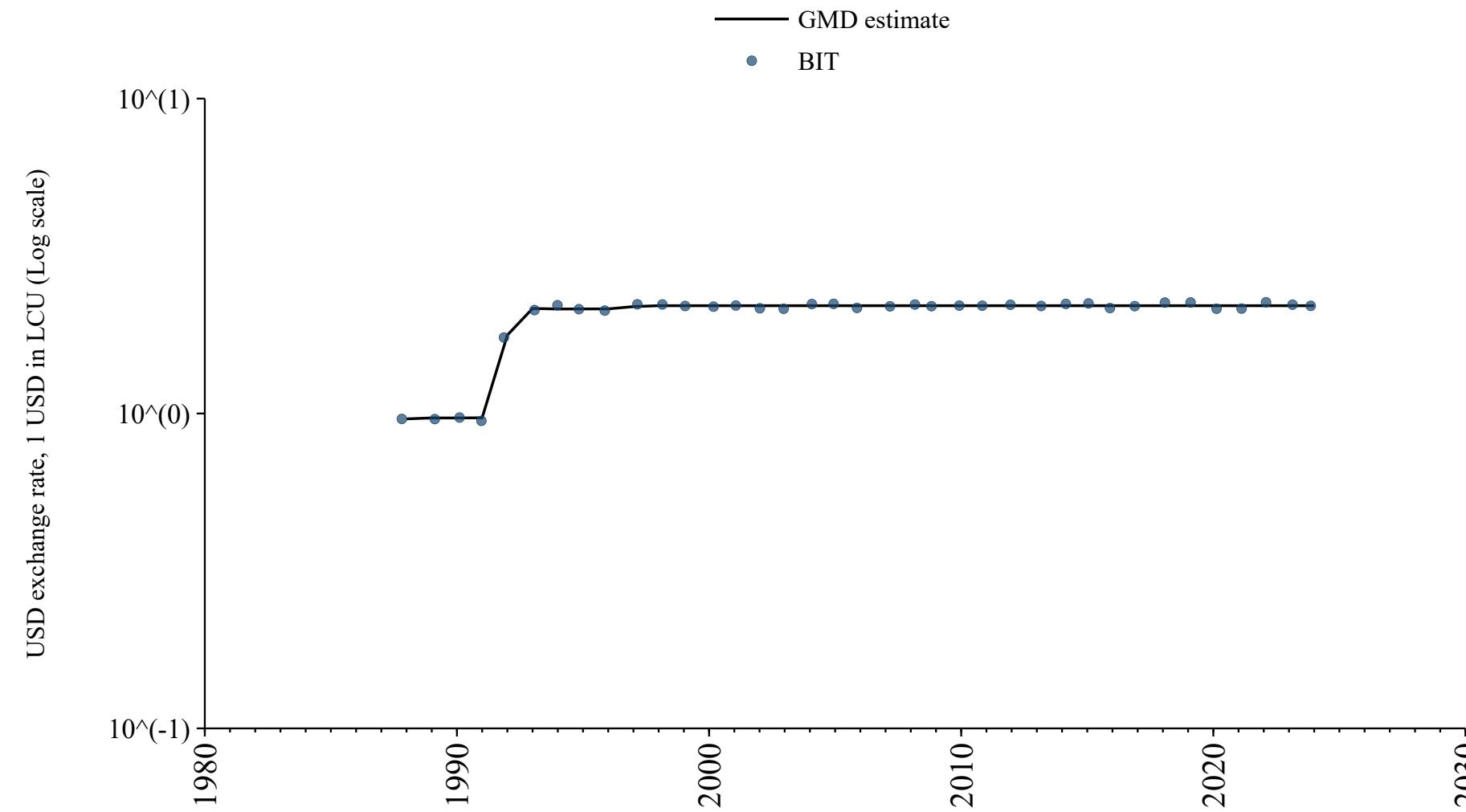
## Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



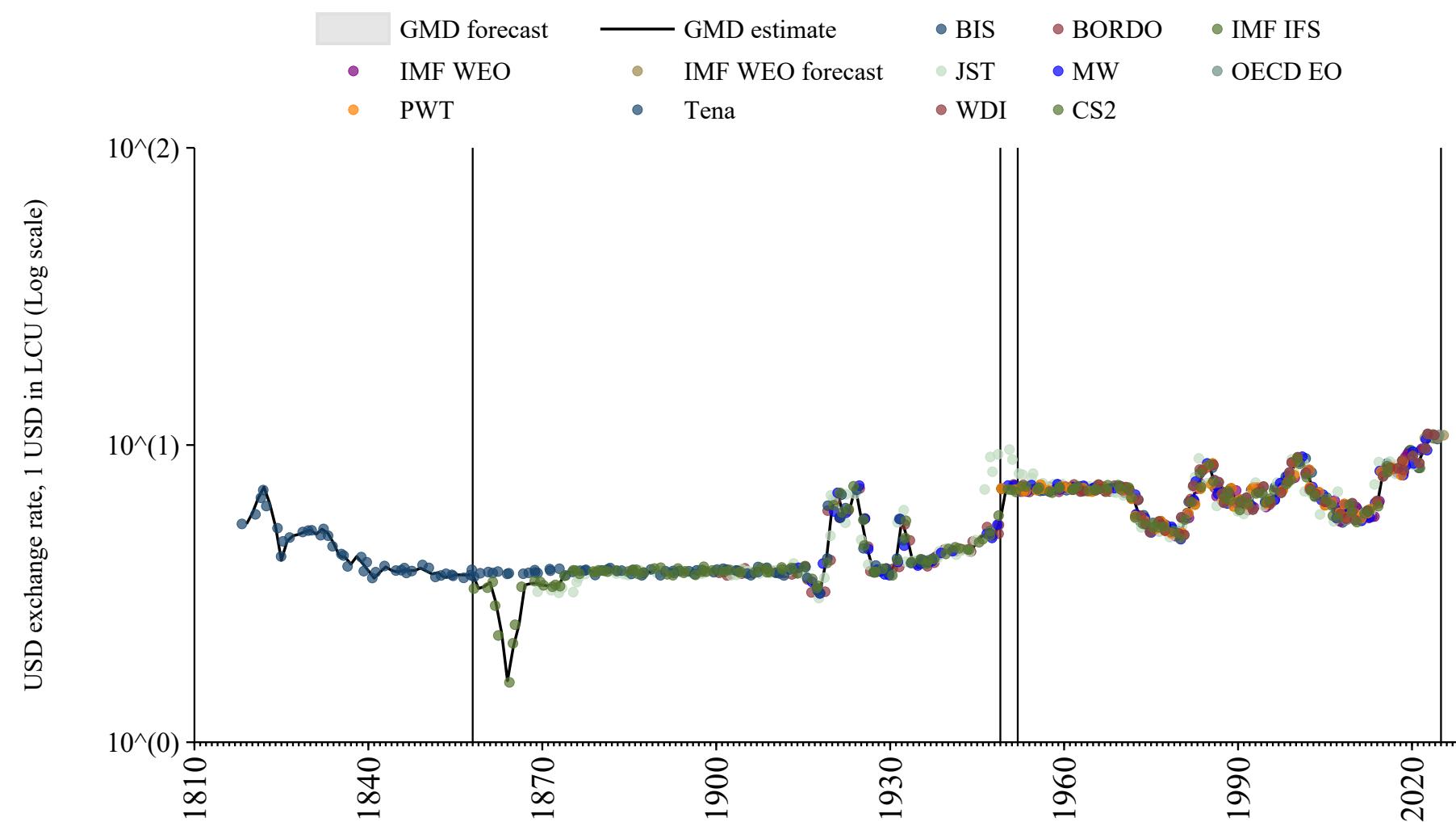
## North Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Banca d'Italia (2024)</a>	1988 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



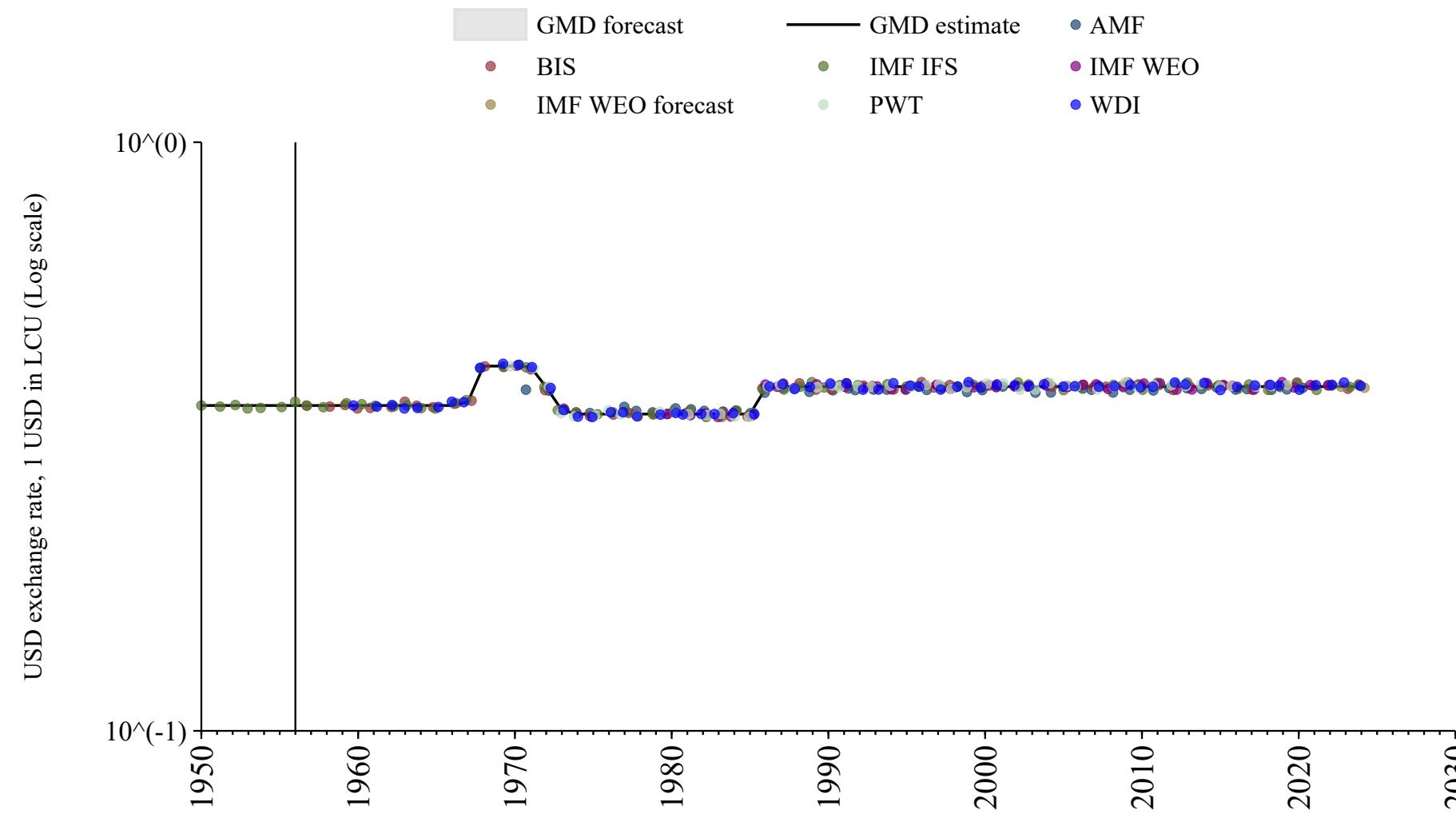
## Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1819 - 1858	Spliced using overlapping data in 1859.
Norges Bank	1859 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1953 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



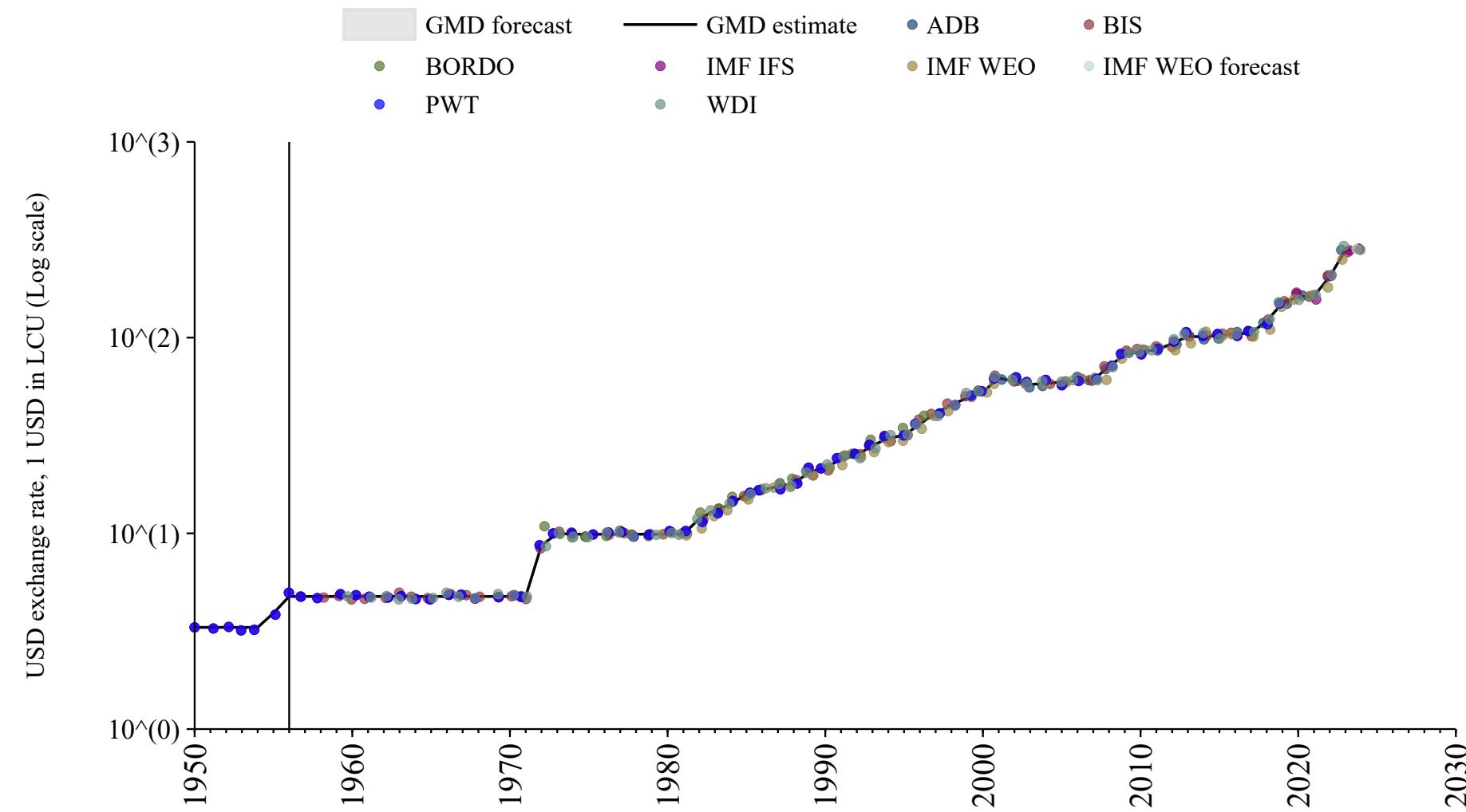
## Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



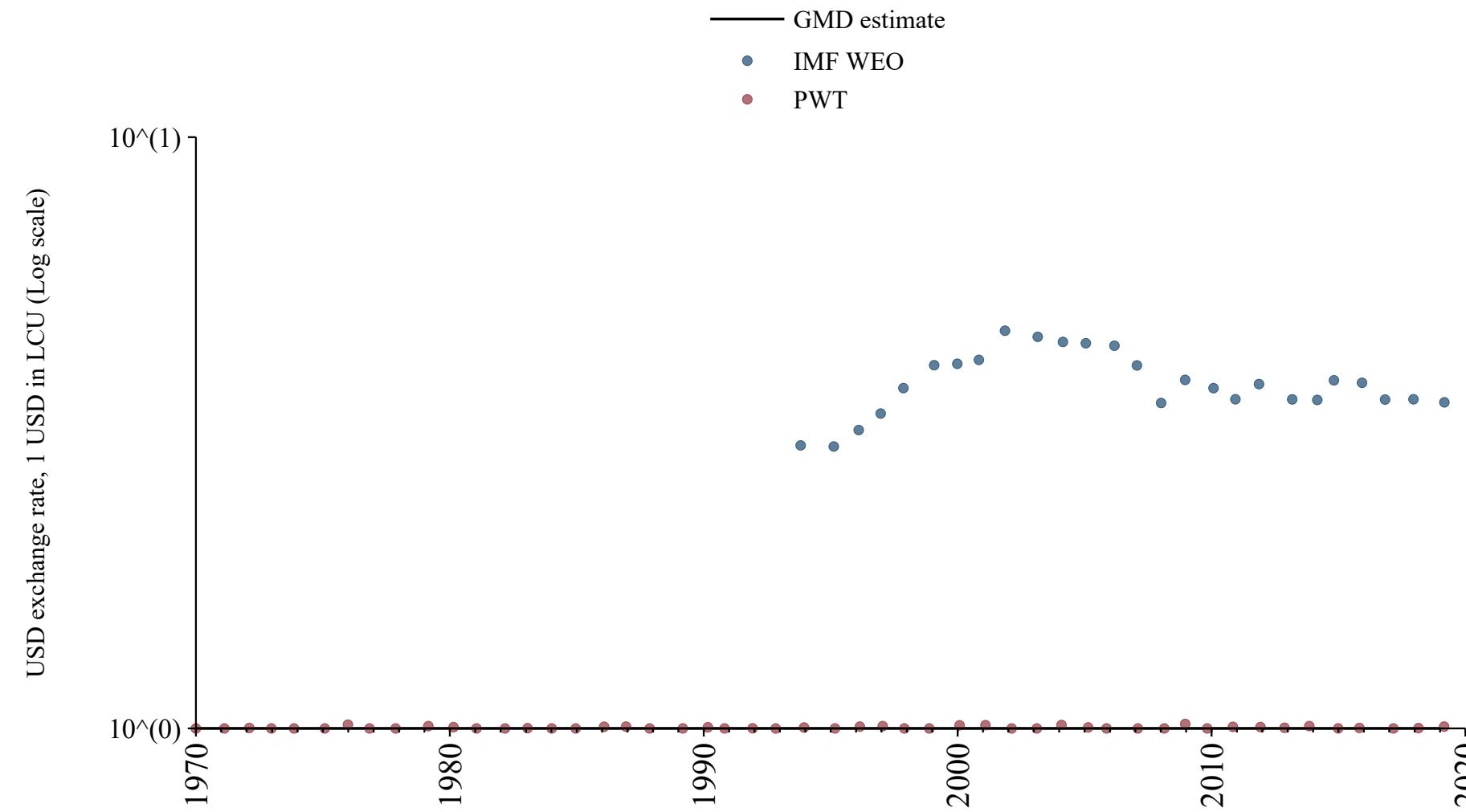
## Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



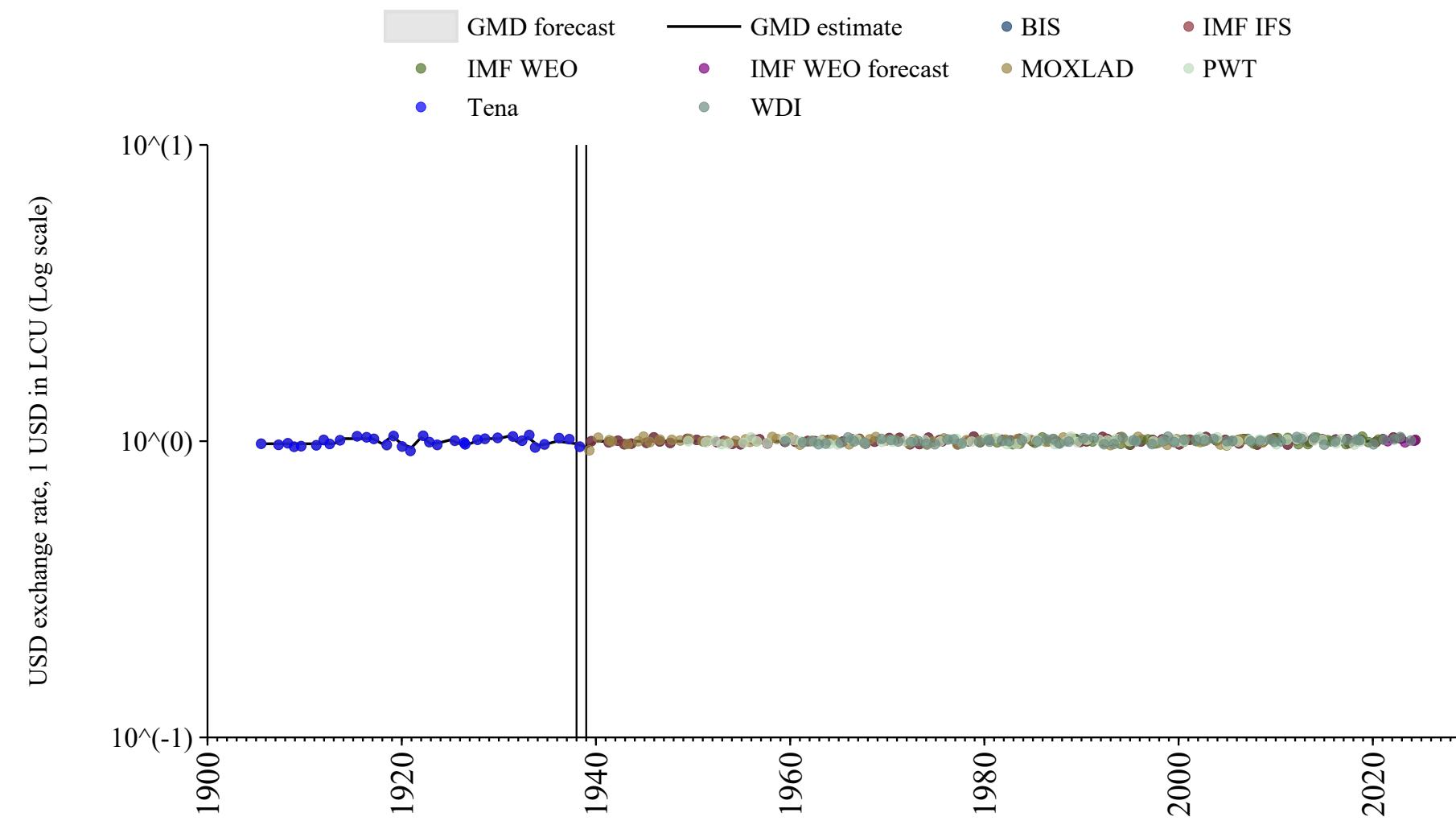
## Palestine

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1970 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



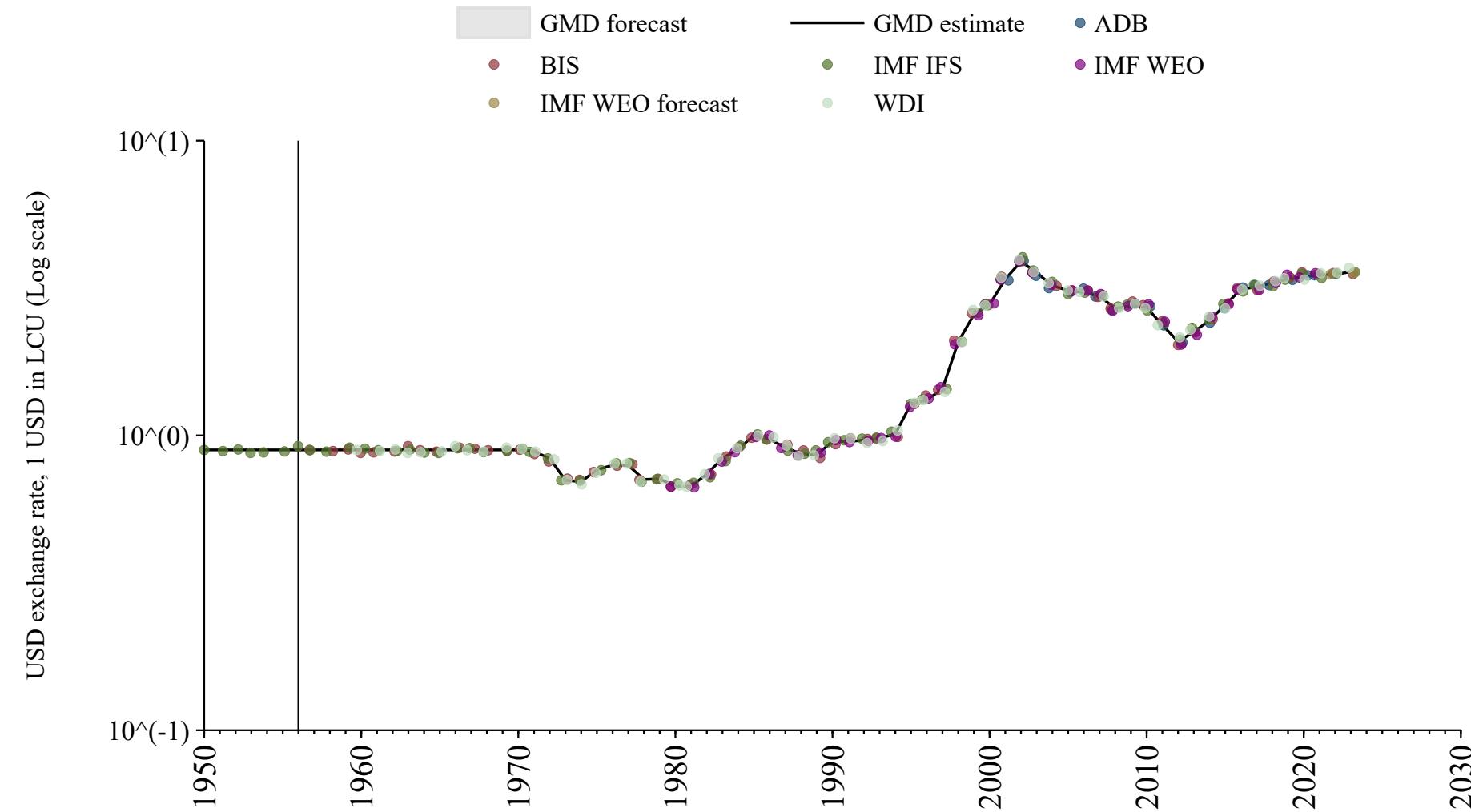
## Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1906 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1940 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



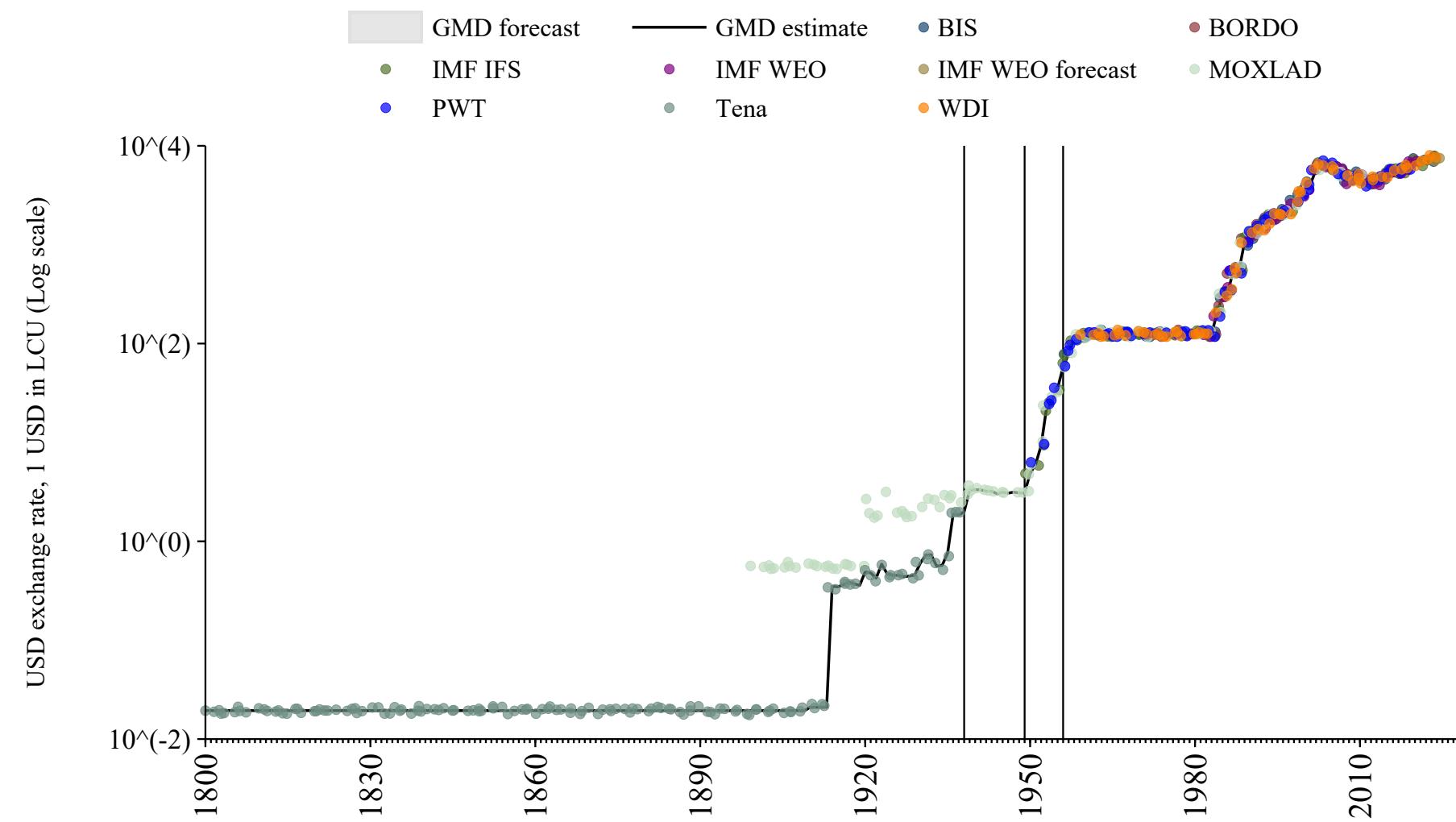
## Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



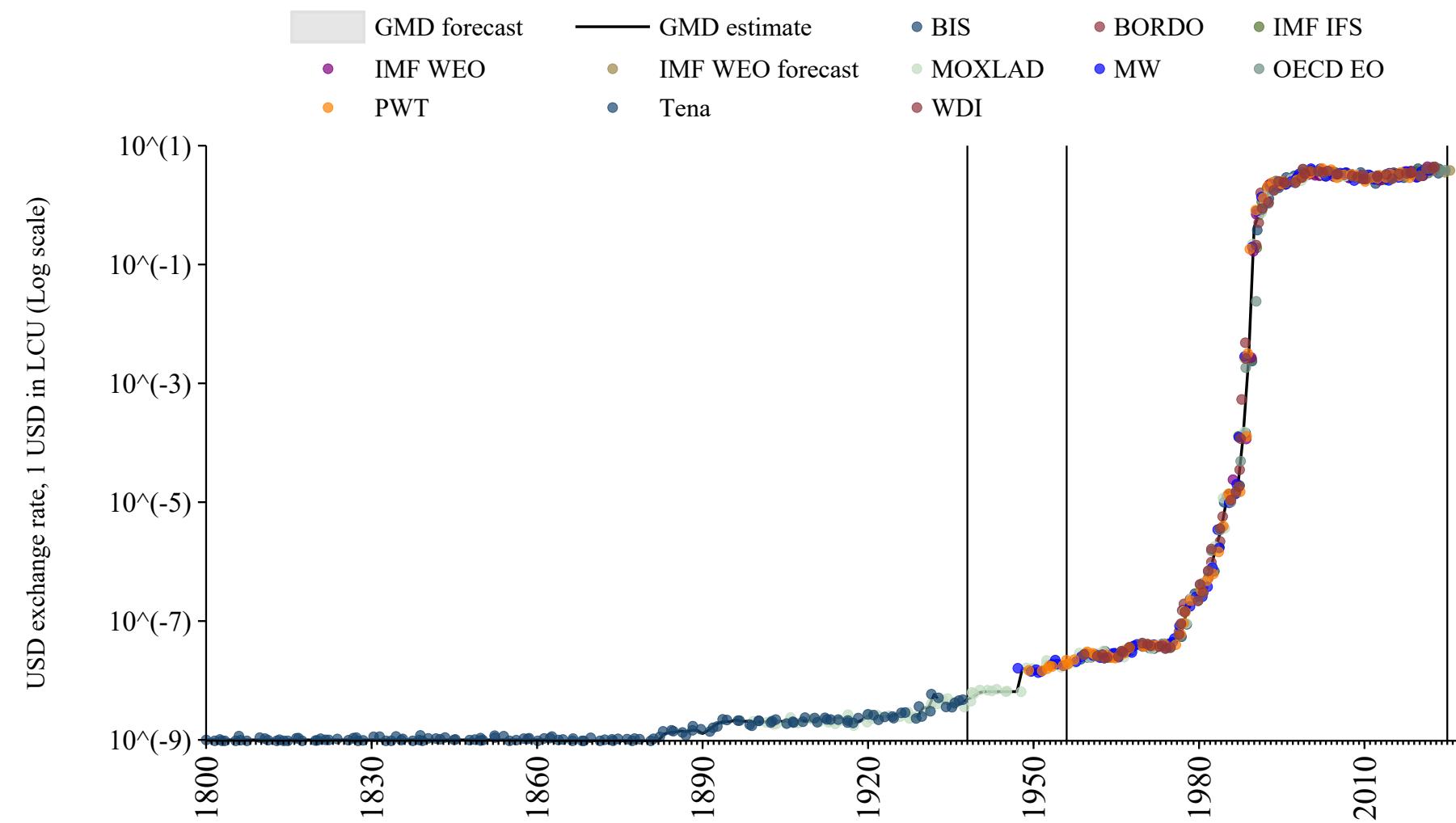
## Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



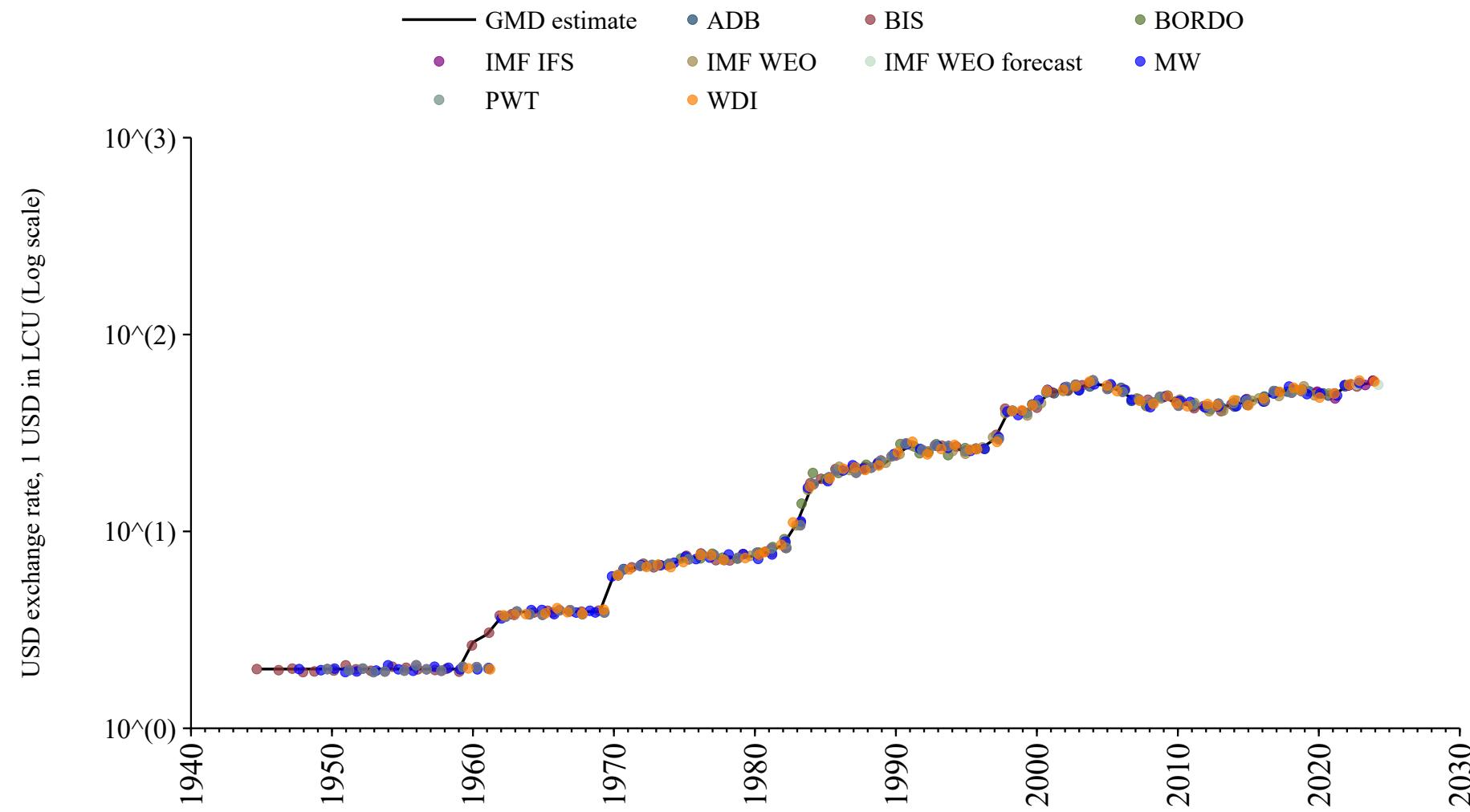
## Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



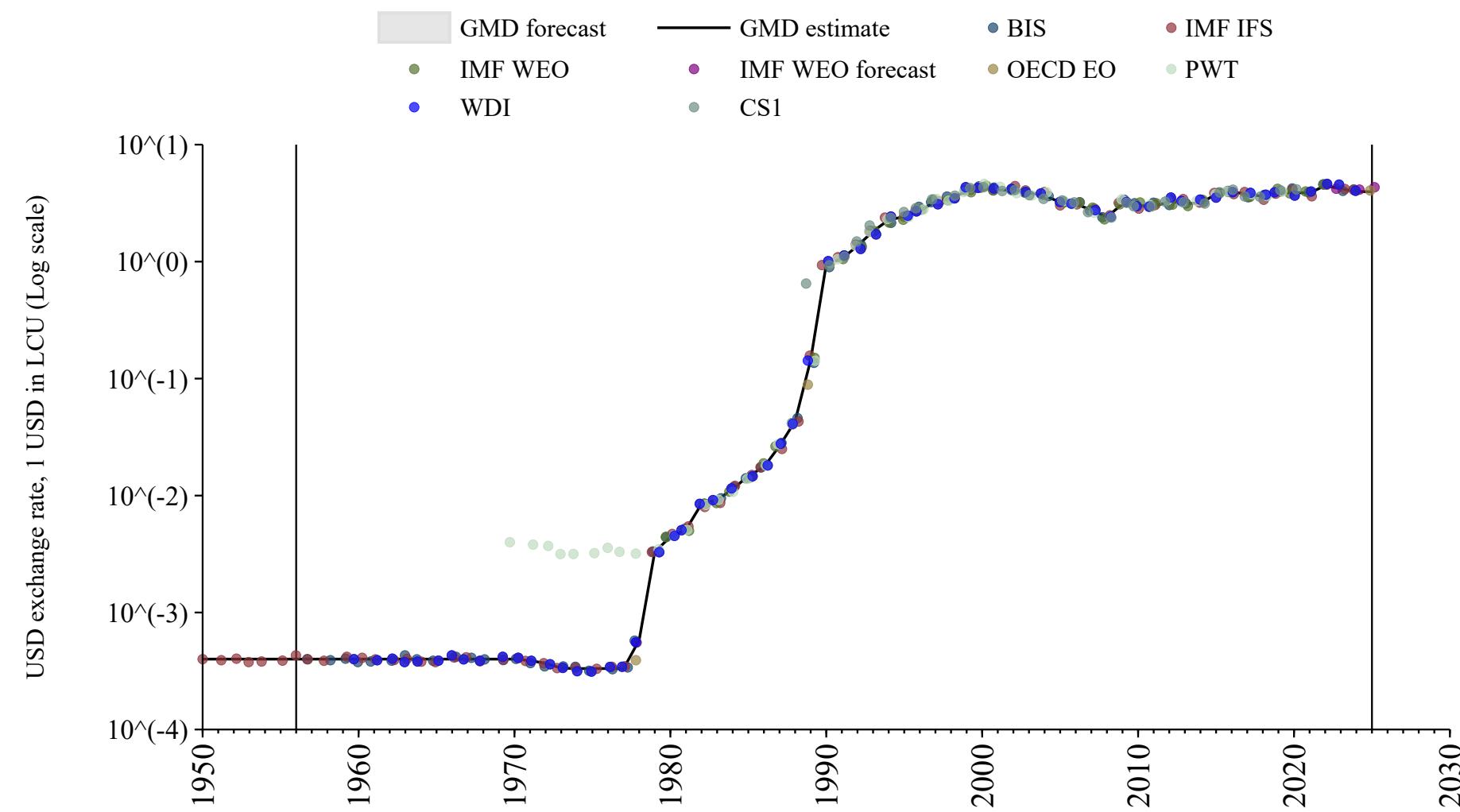
## Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1945 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



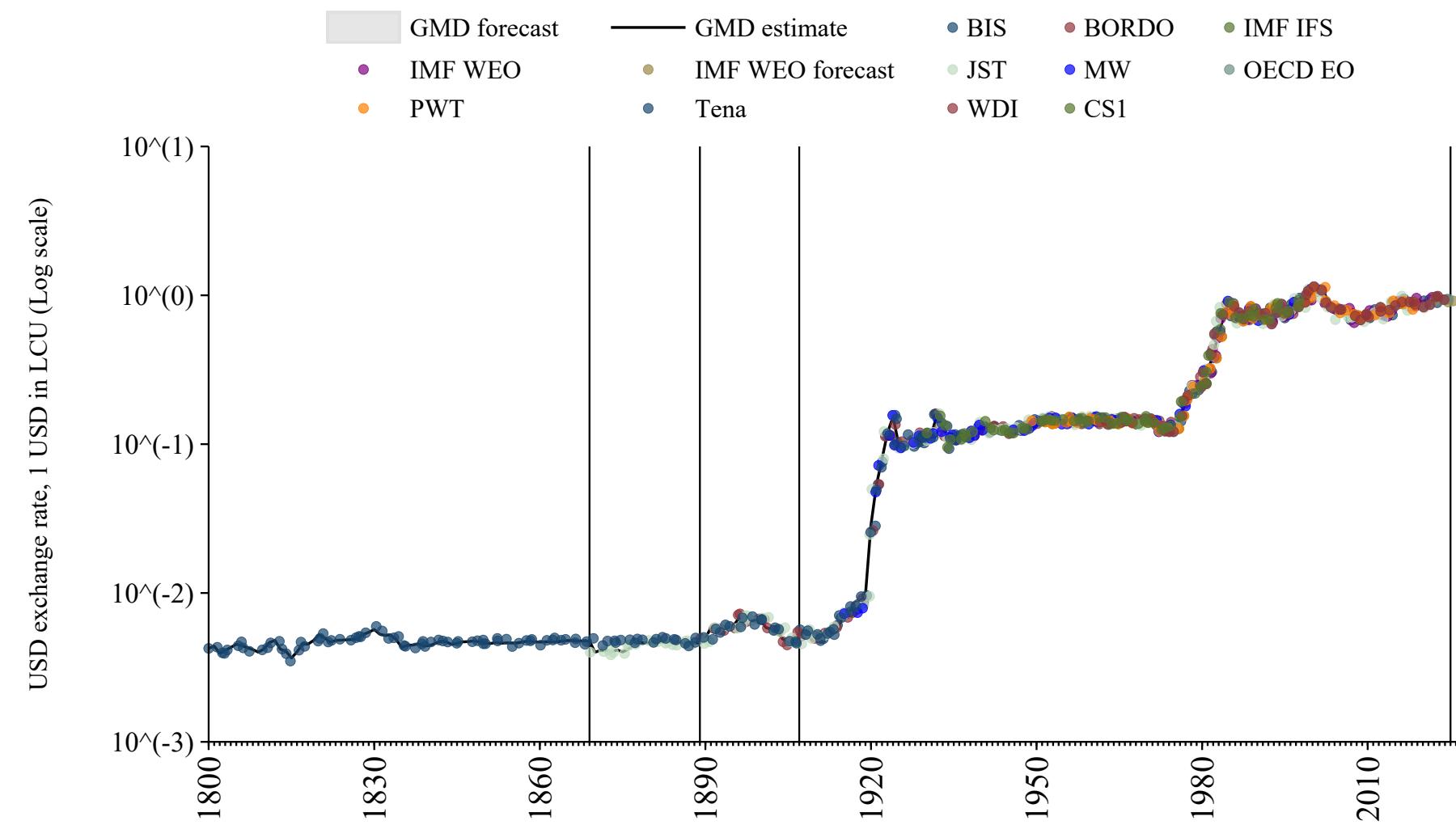
## Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



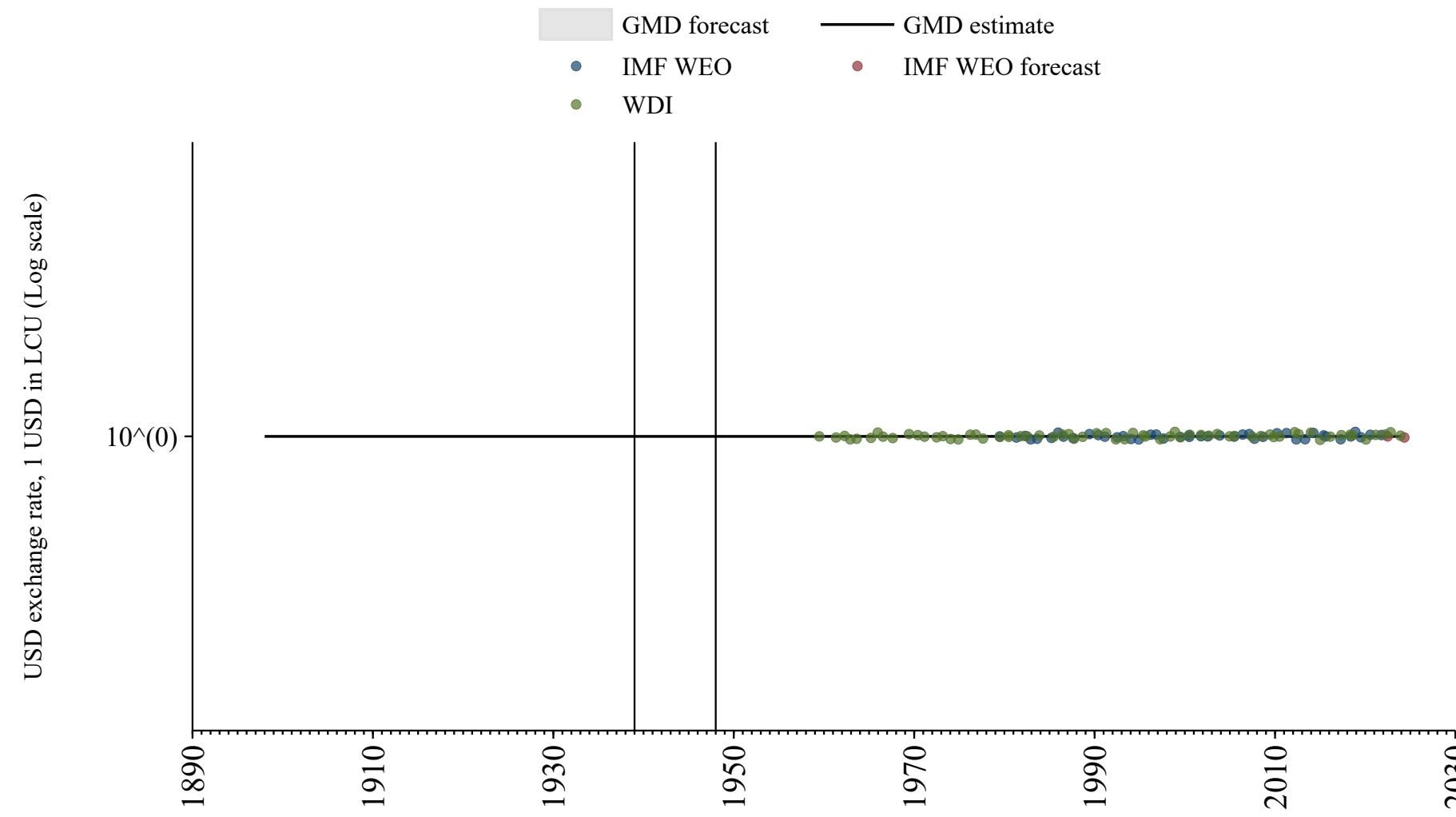
## Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1889	Spliced using overlapping data in 1890.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1890 - 1907	Spliced using overlapping data in 1908.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1908 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



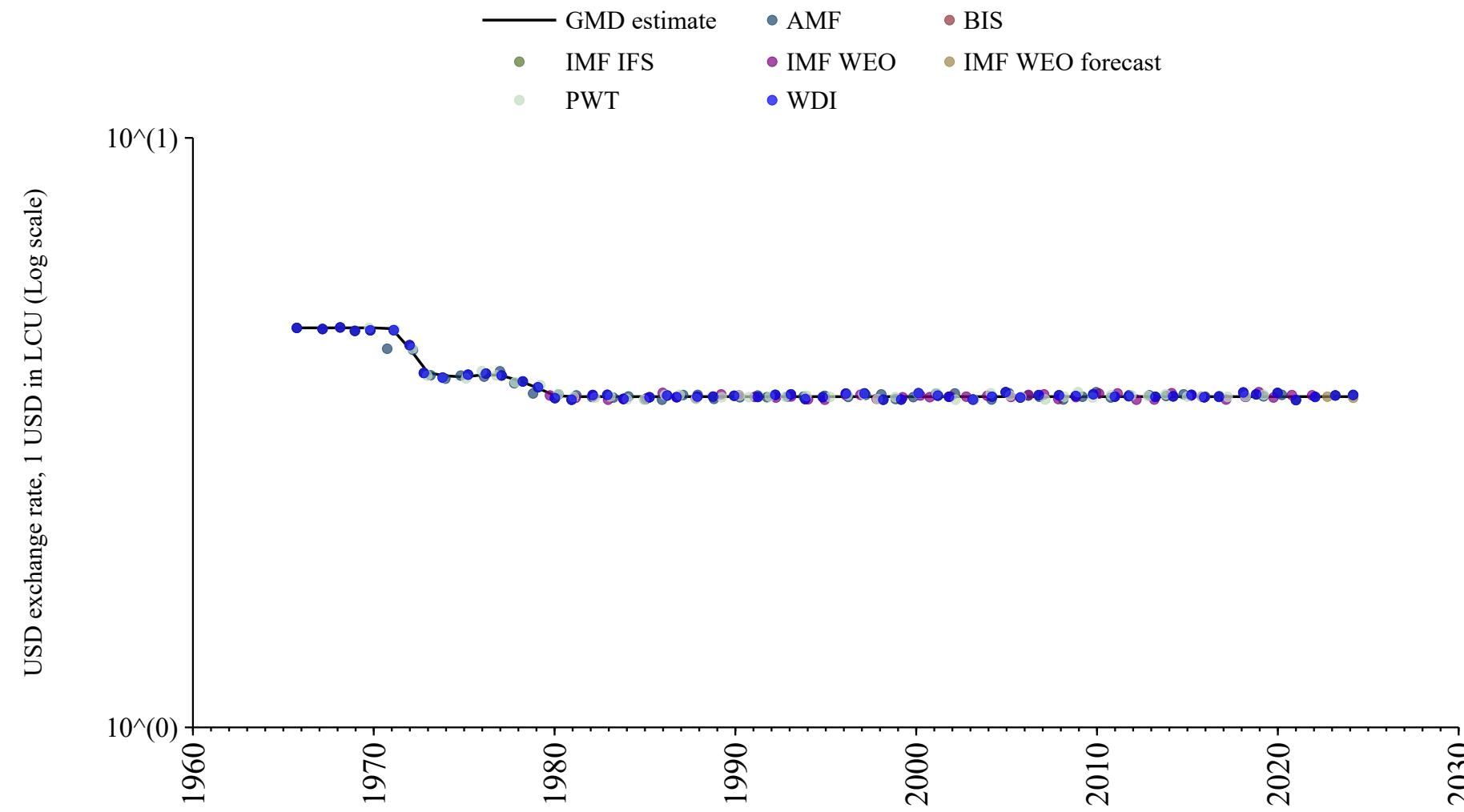
## Puerto Rico

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1898 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



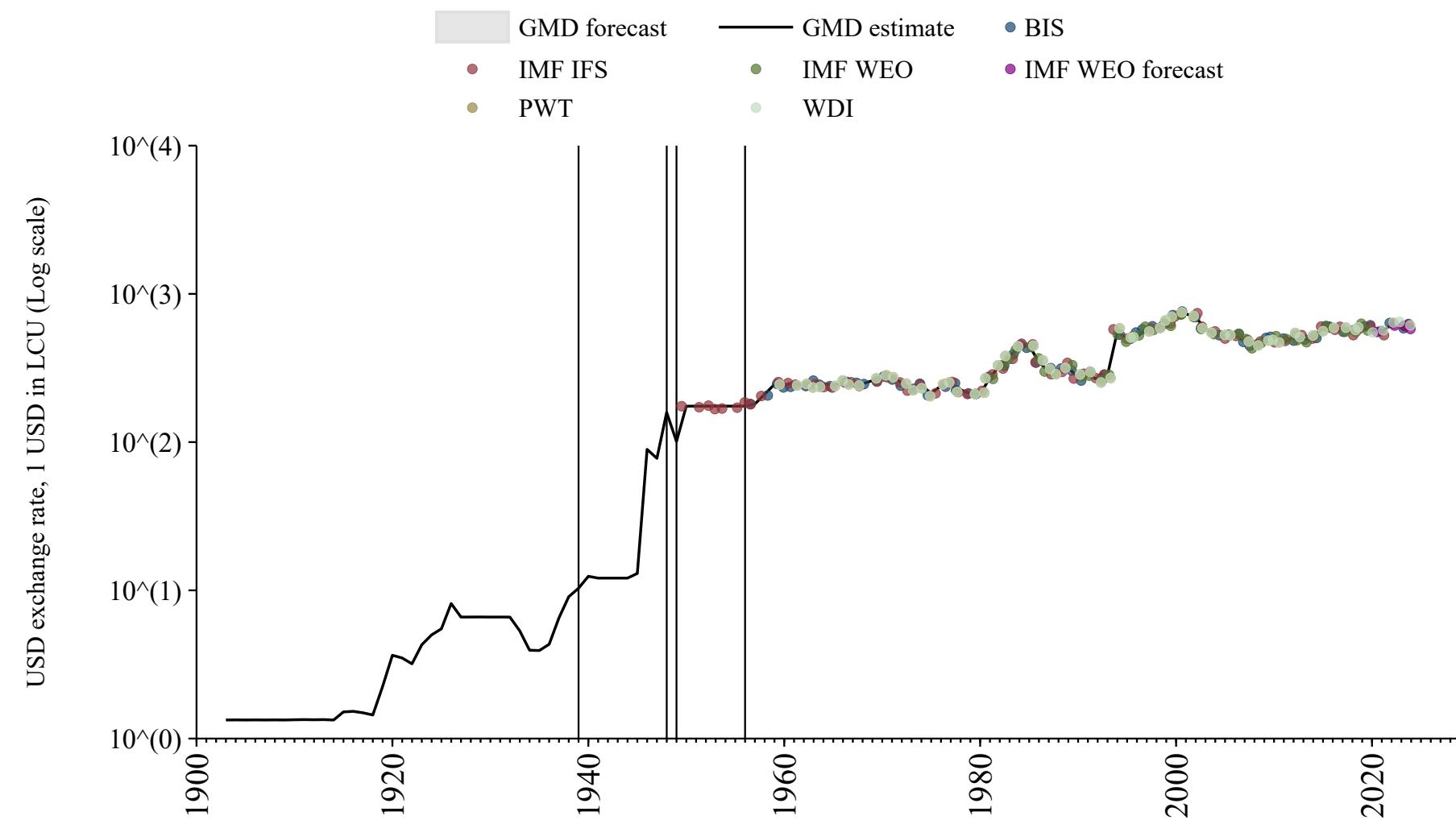
## Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1966 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



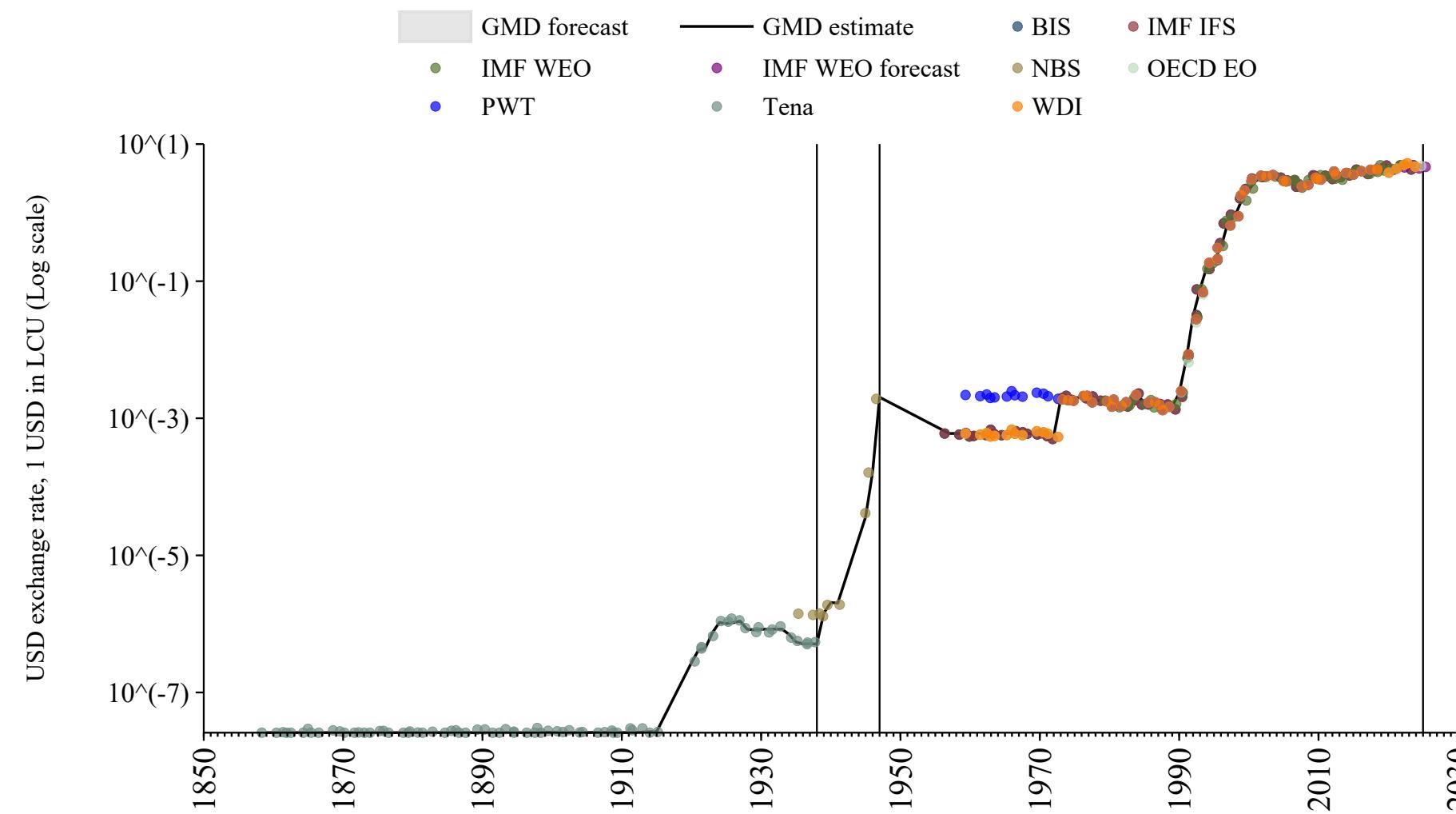
## Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1903 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



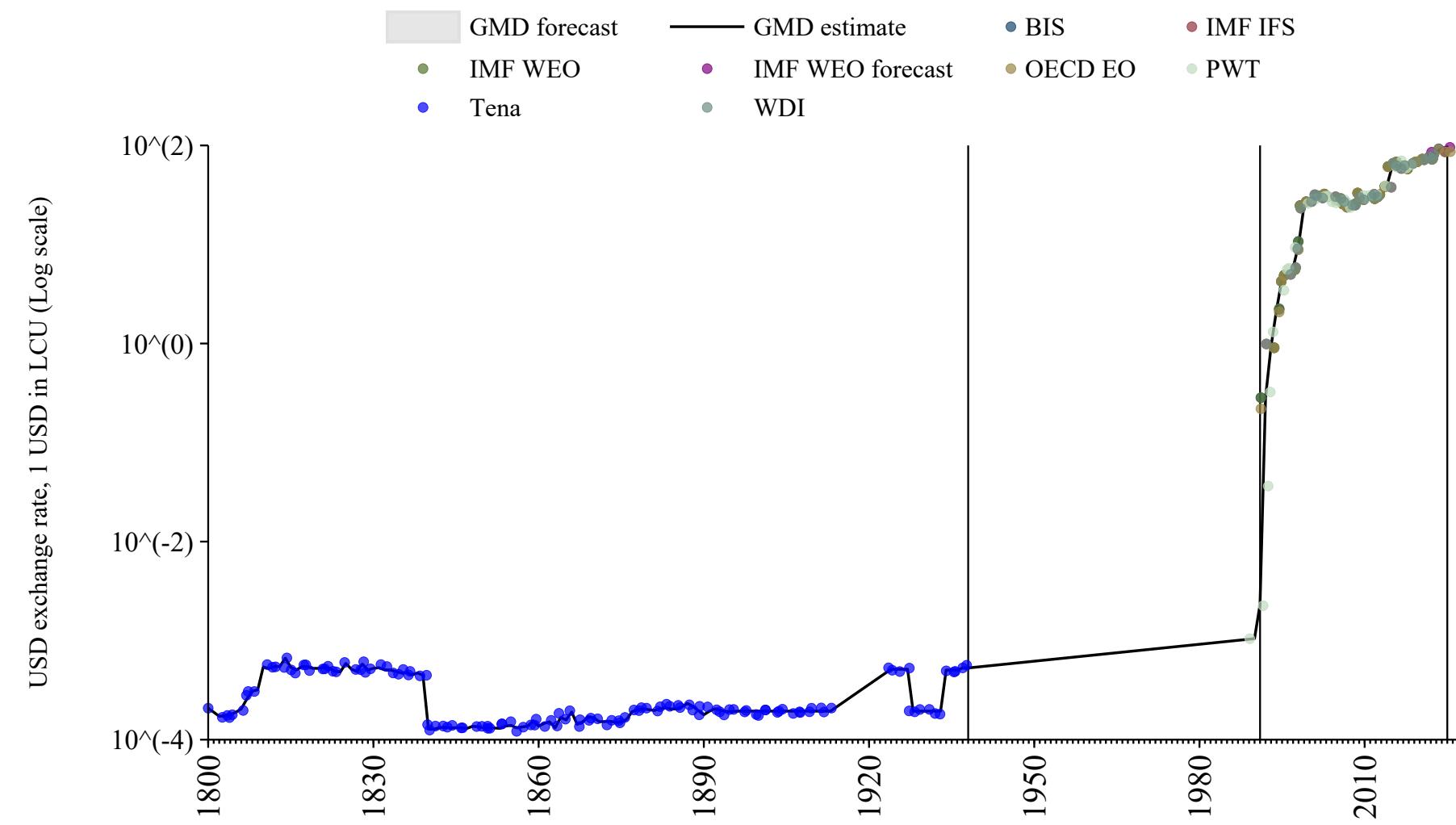
## Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1859 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1939 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1948 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



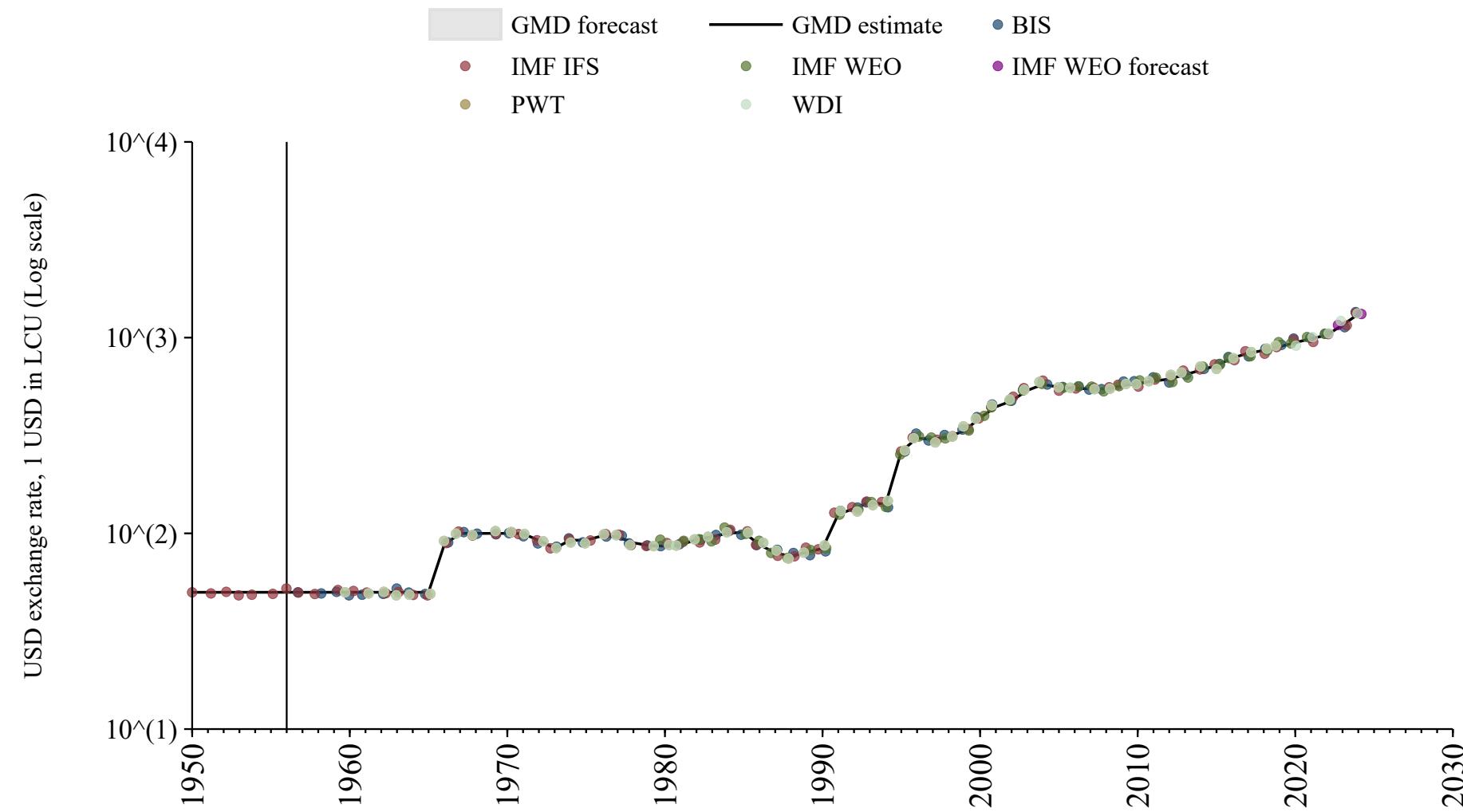
## Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1939 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1992 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



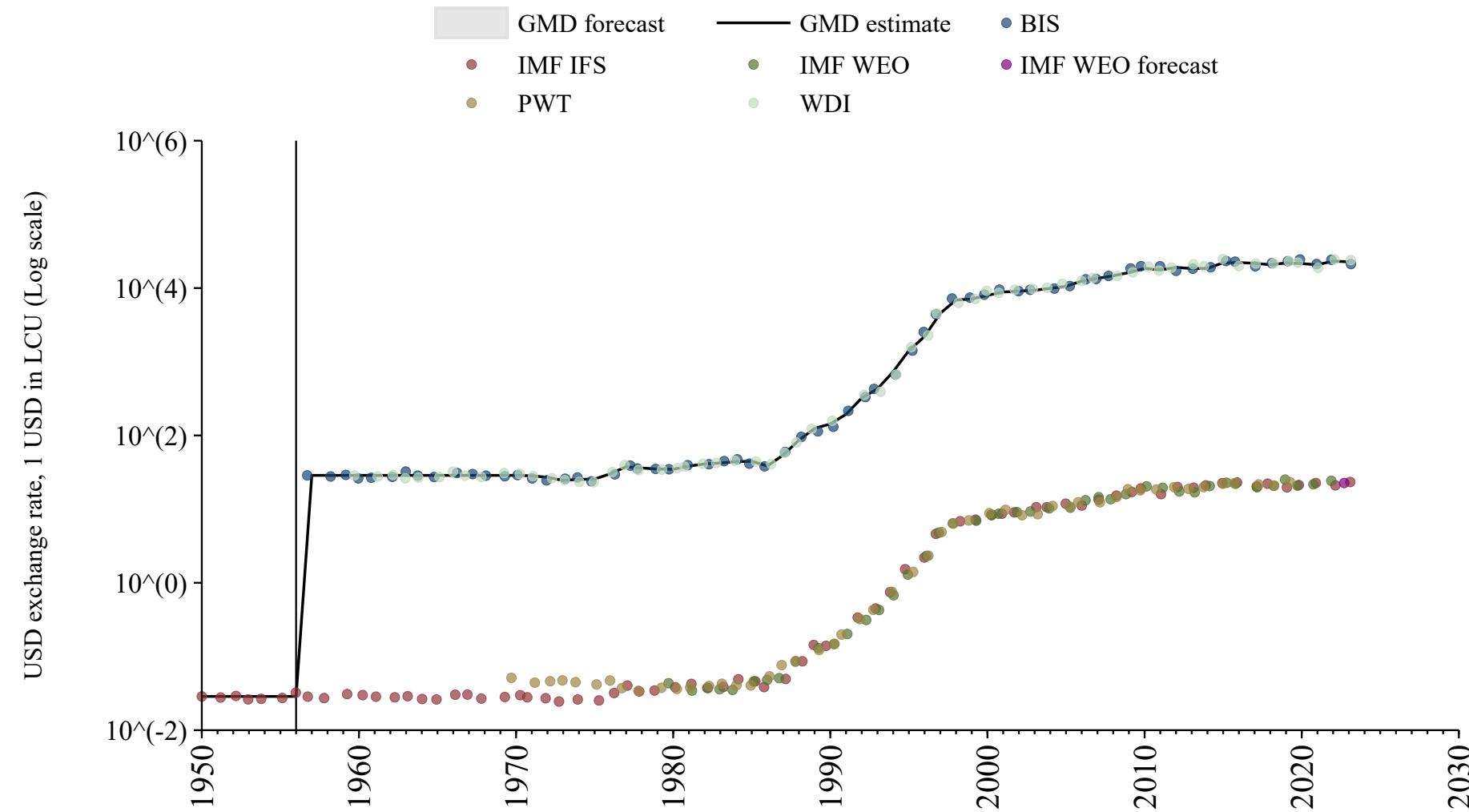
## Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



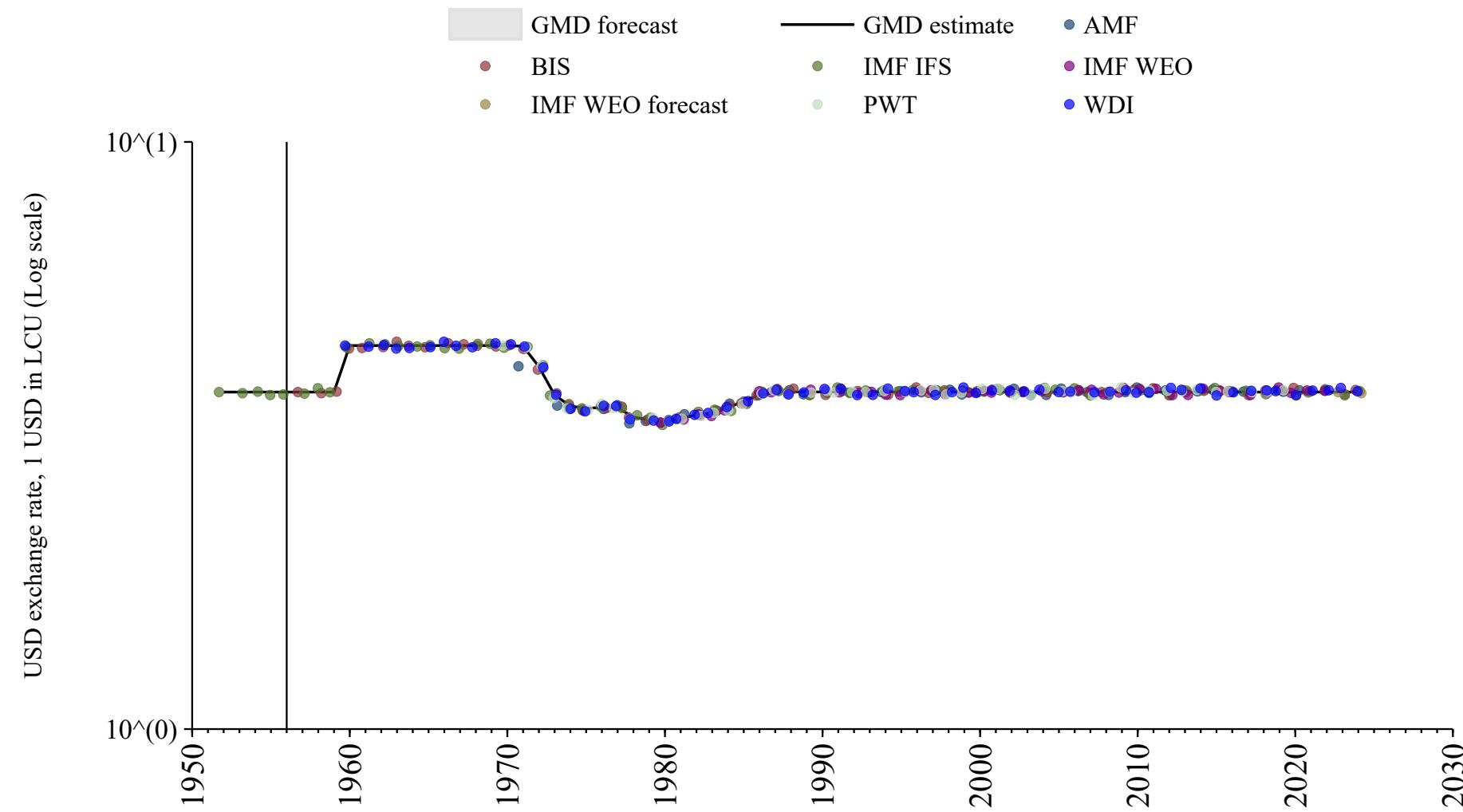
## Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



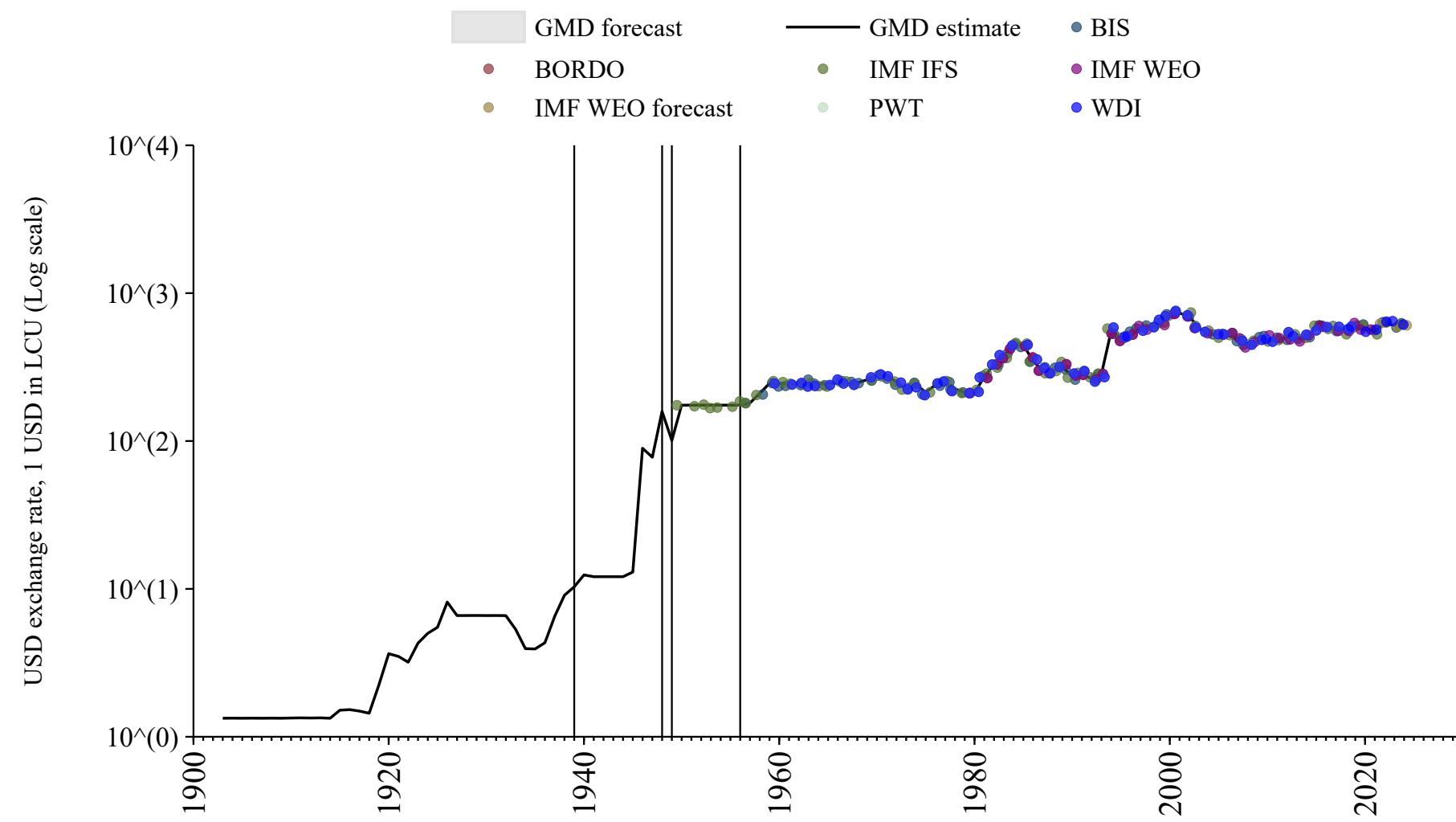
## Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1952 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



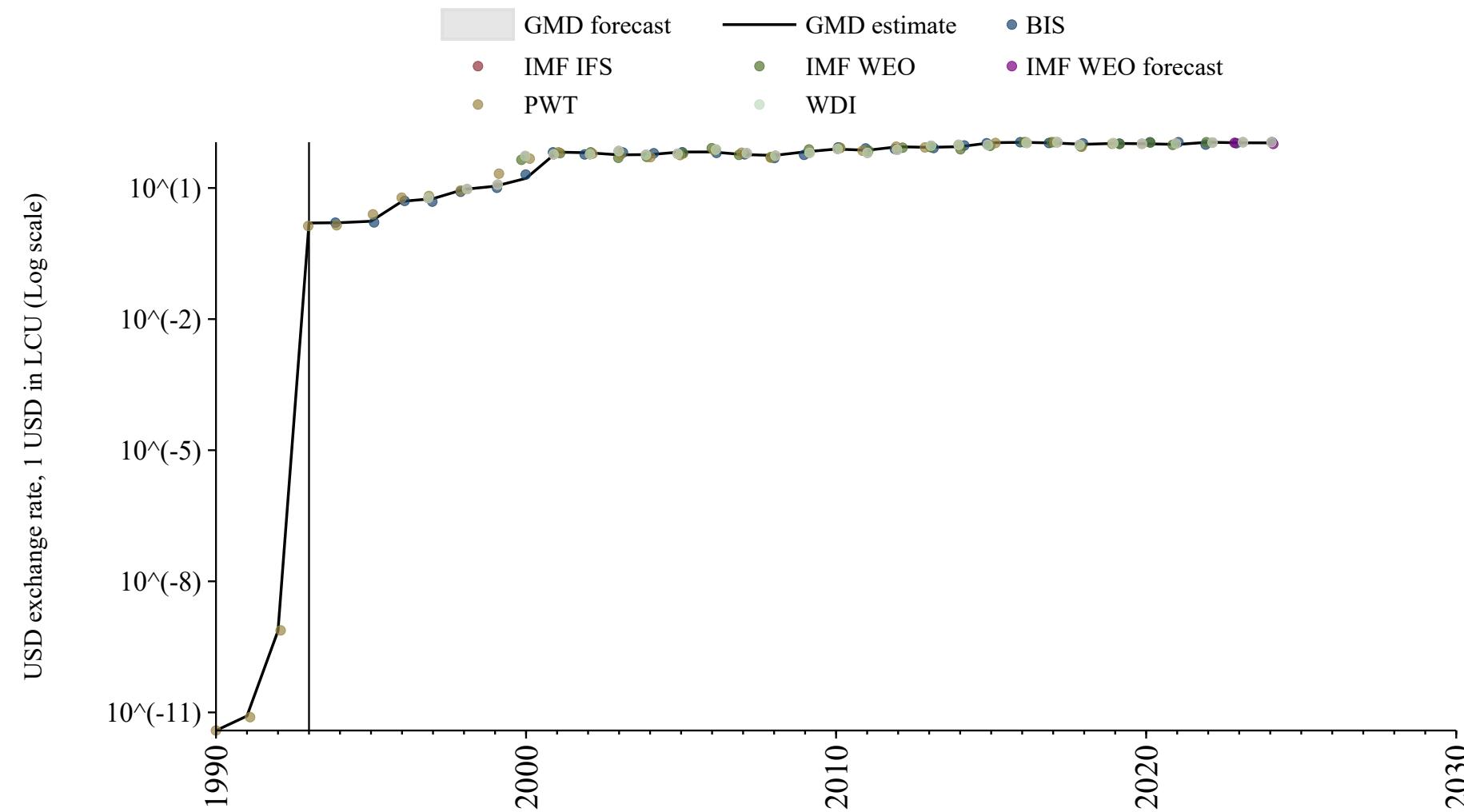
## Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1903 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



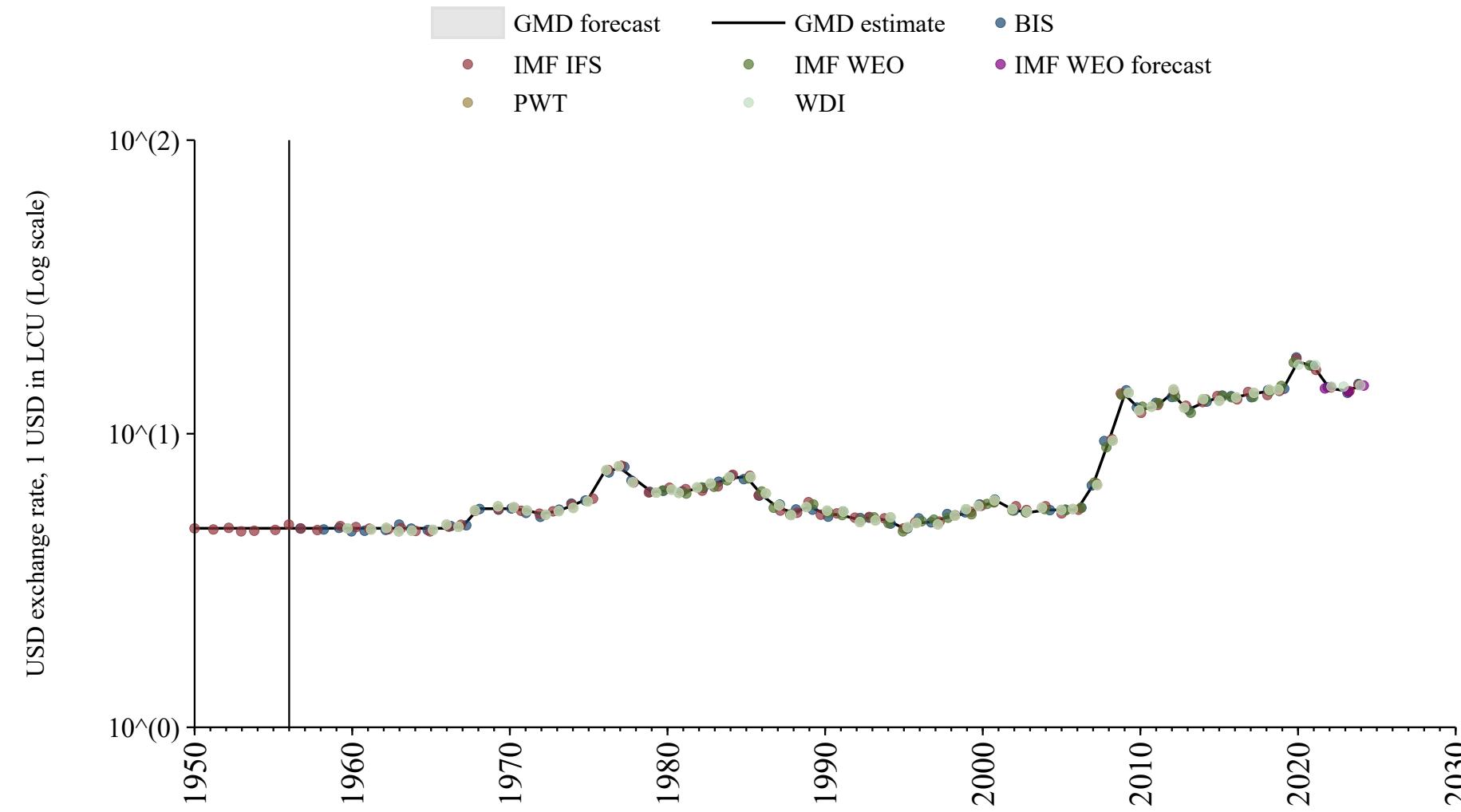
## Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1994 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



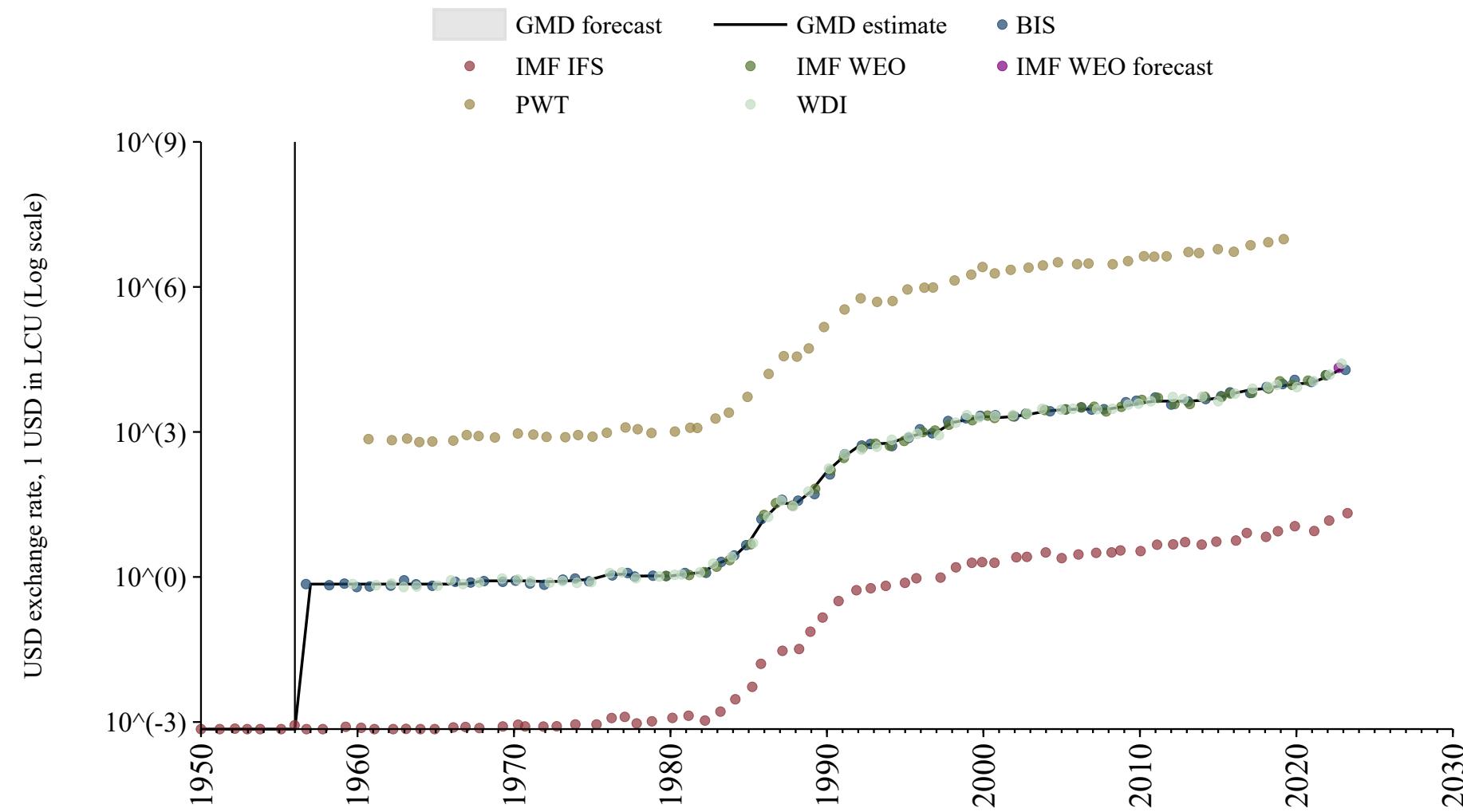
## Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



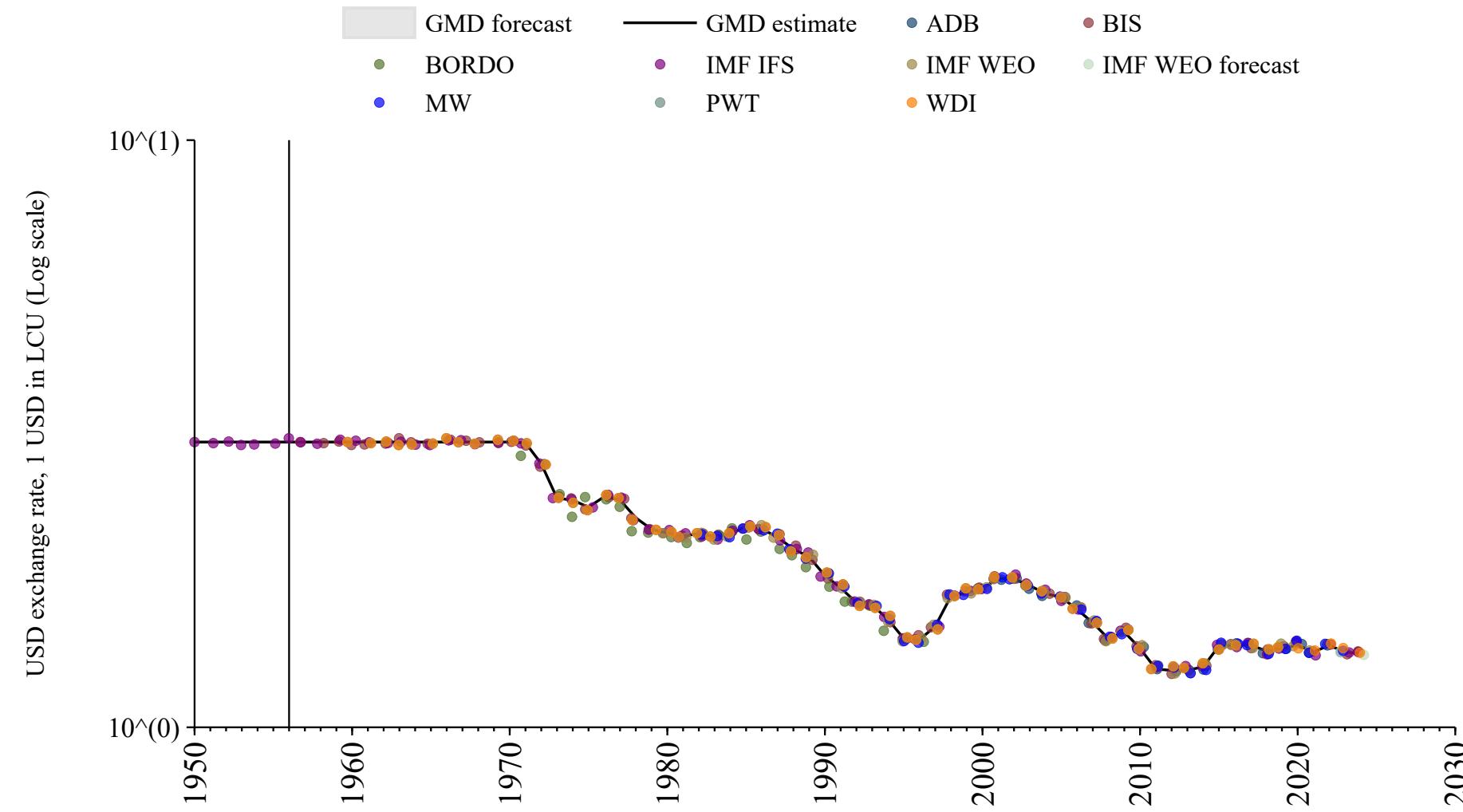
## Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



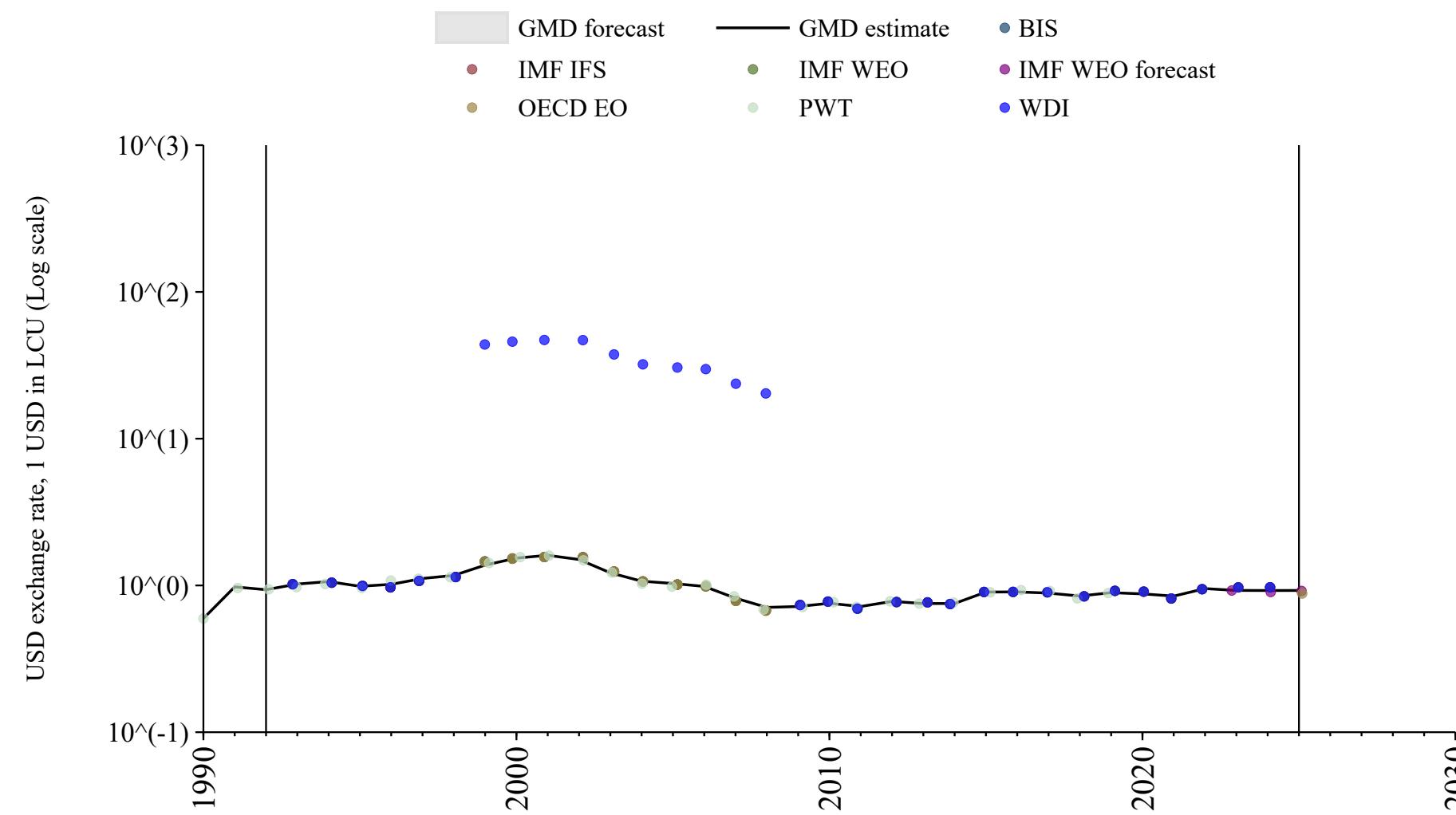
## Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



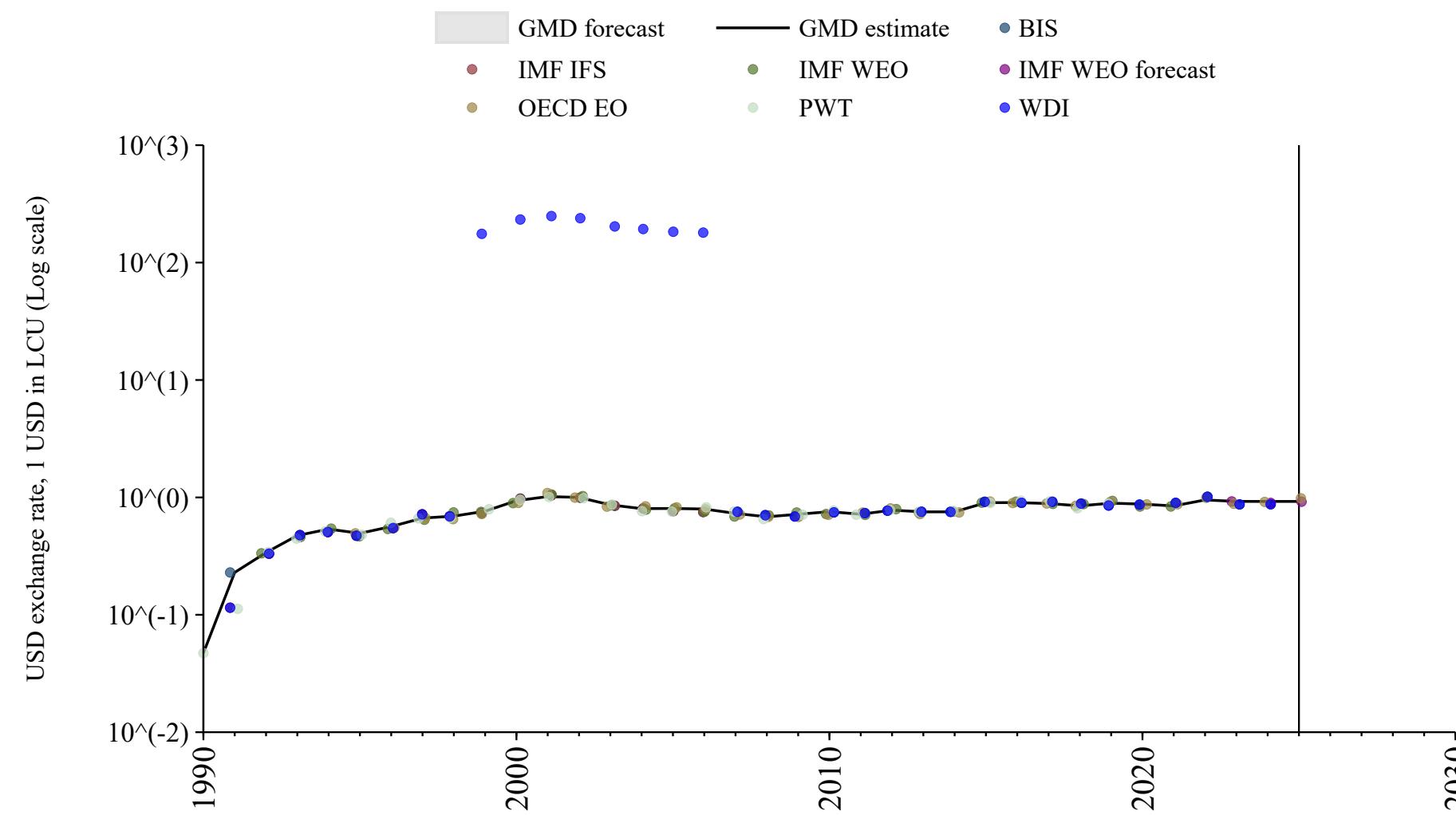
## Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1993 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



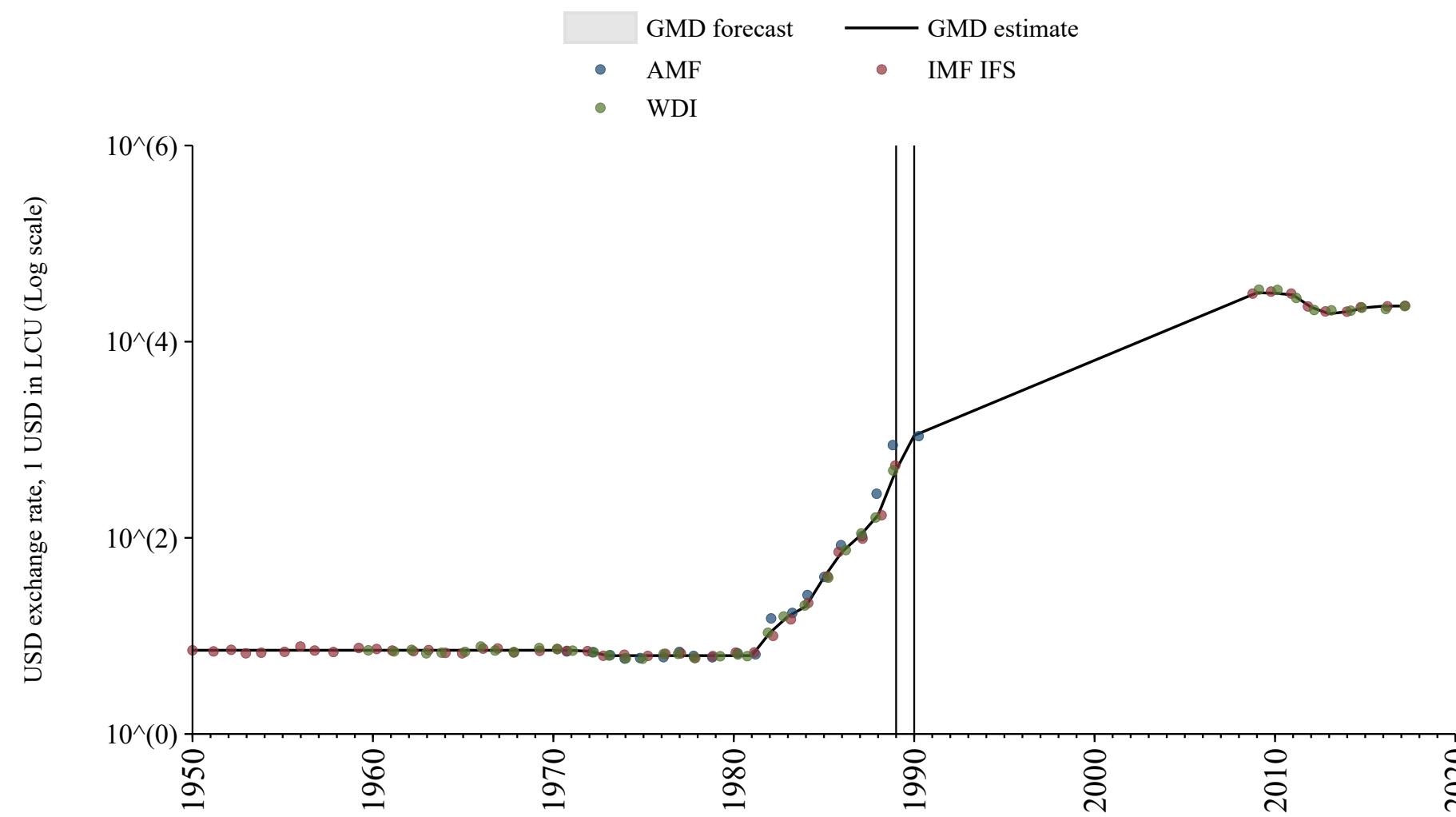
## Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1991 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



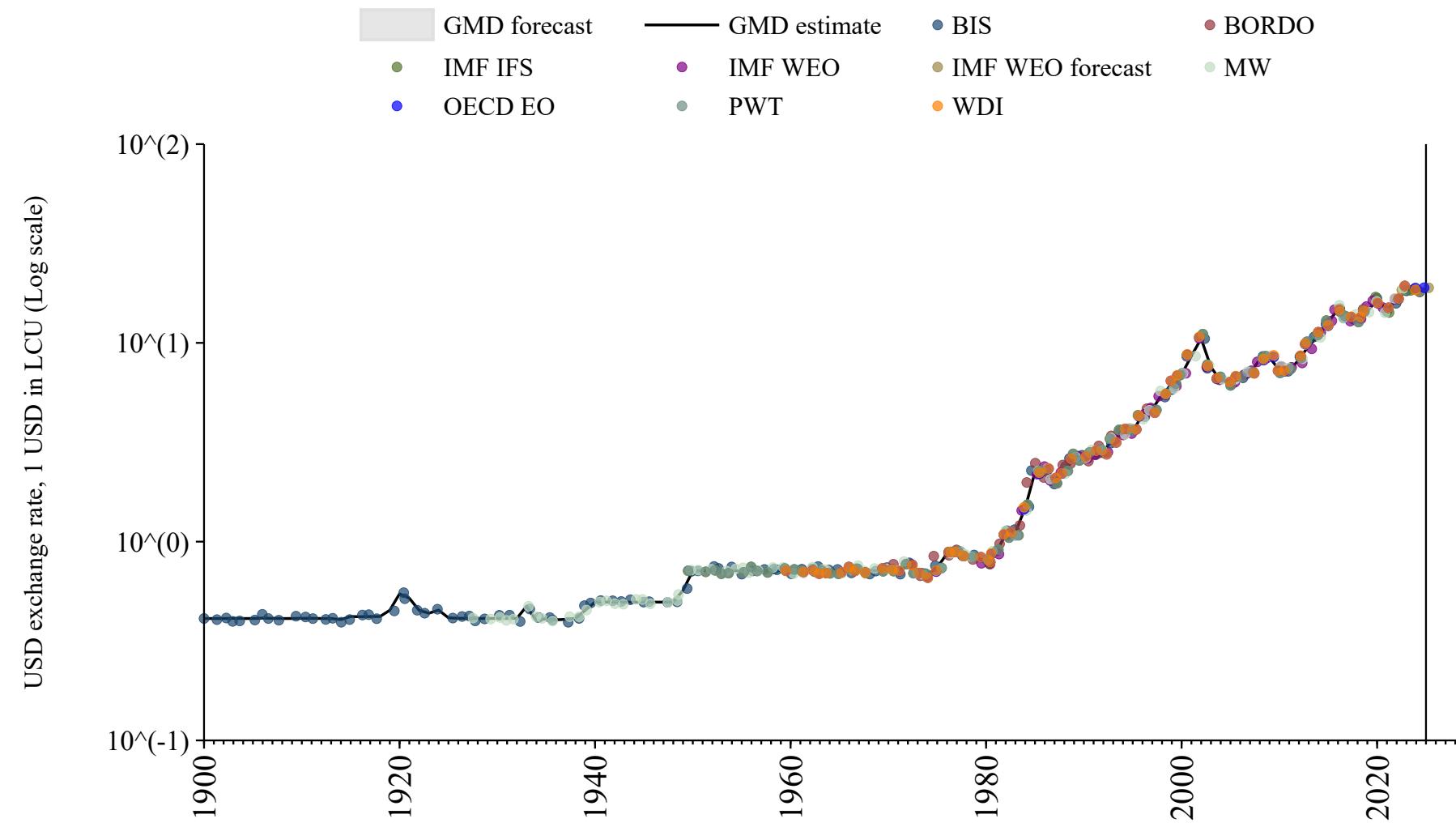
## Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



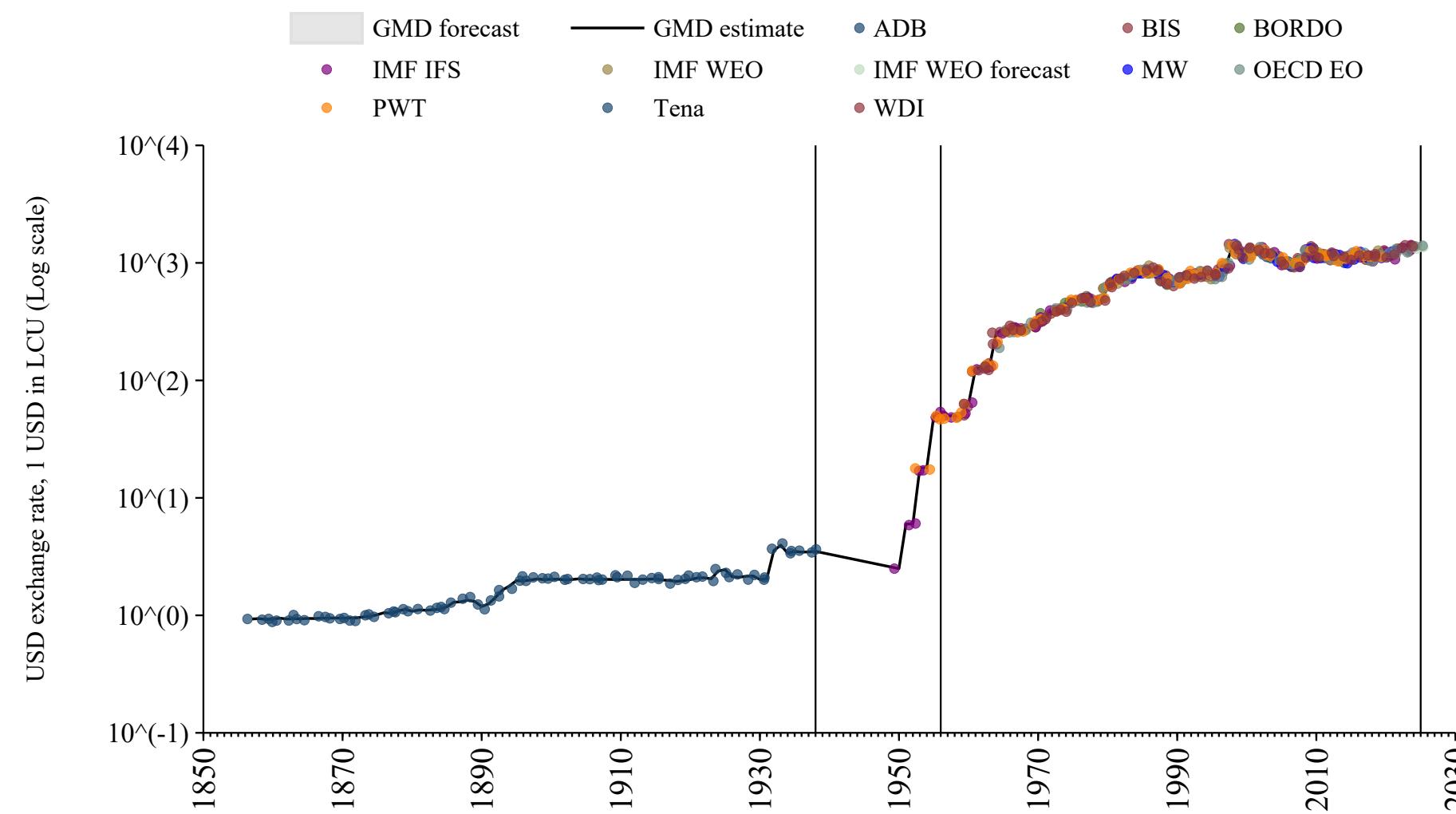
## South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1900 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



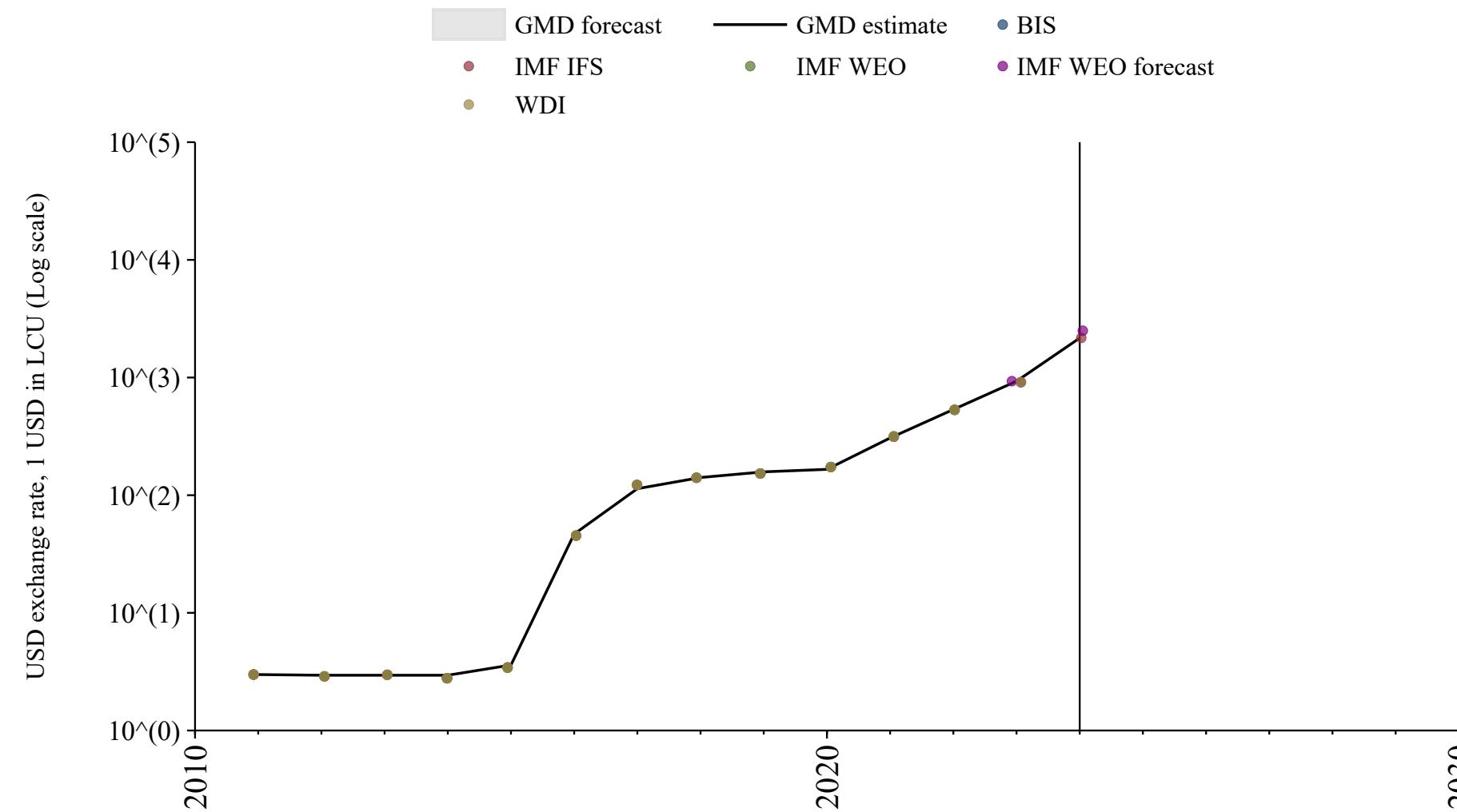
## South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1857 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1939 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



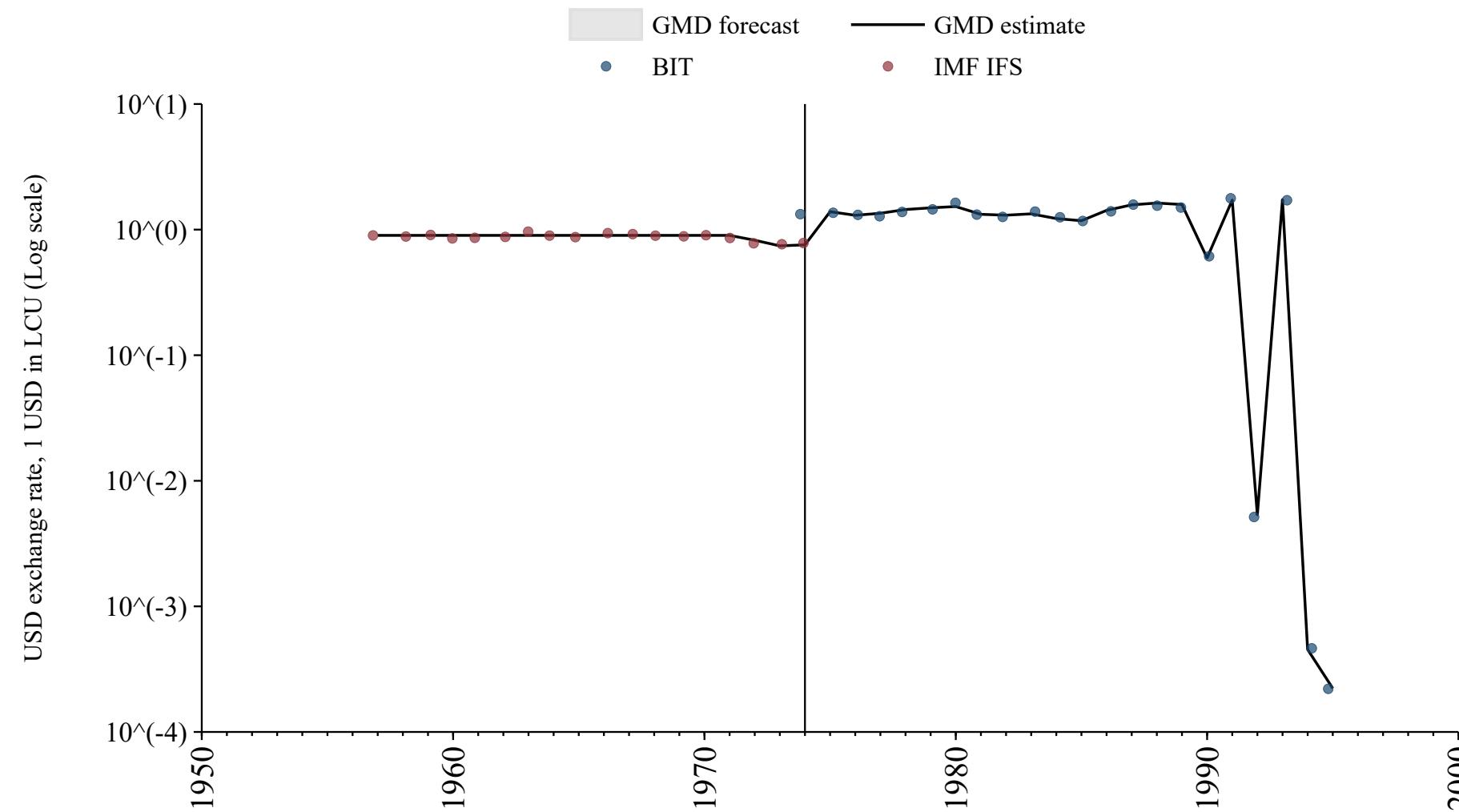
## South Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2011 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



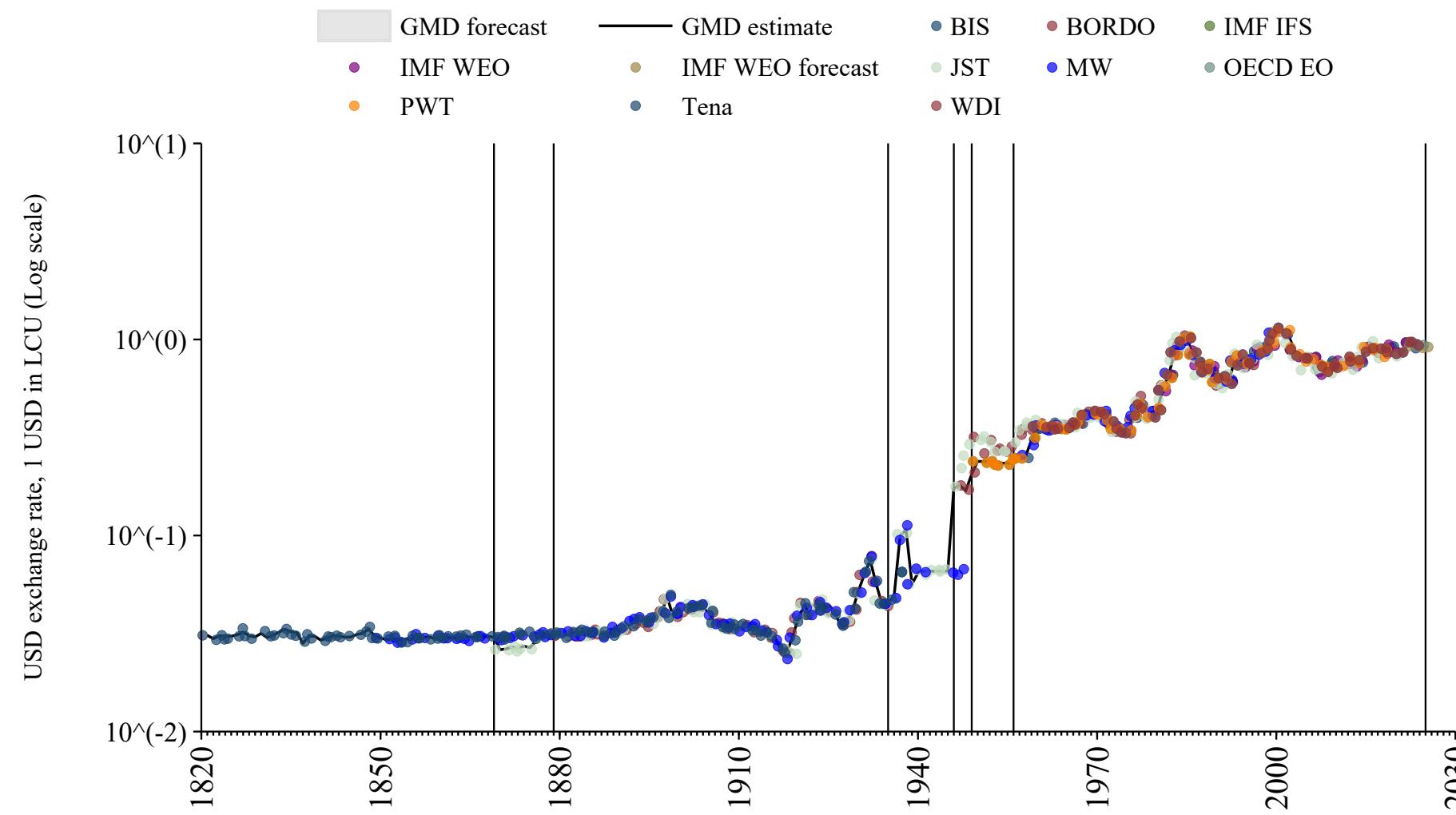
## Soviet Union

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1957 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975.
<a href="#">Banca d'Italia (2024)</a>	1975 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.



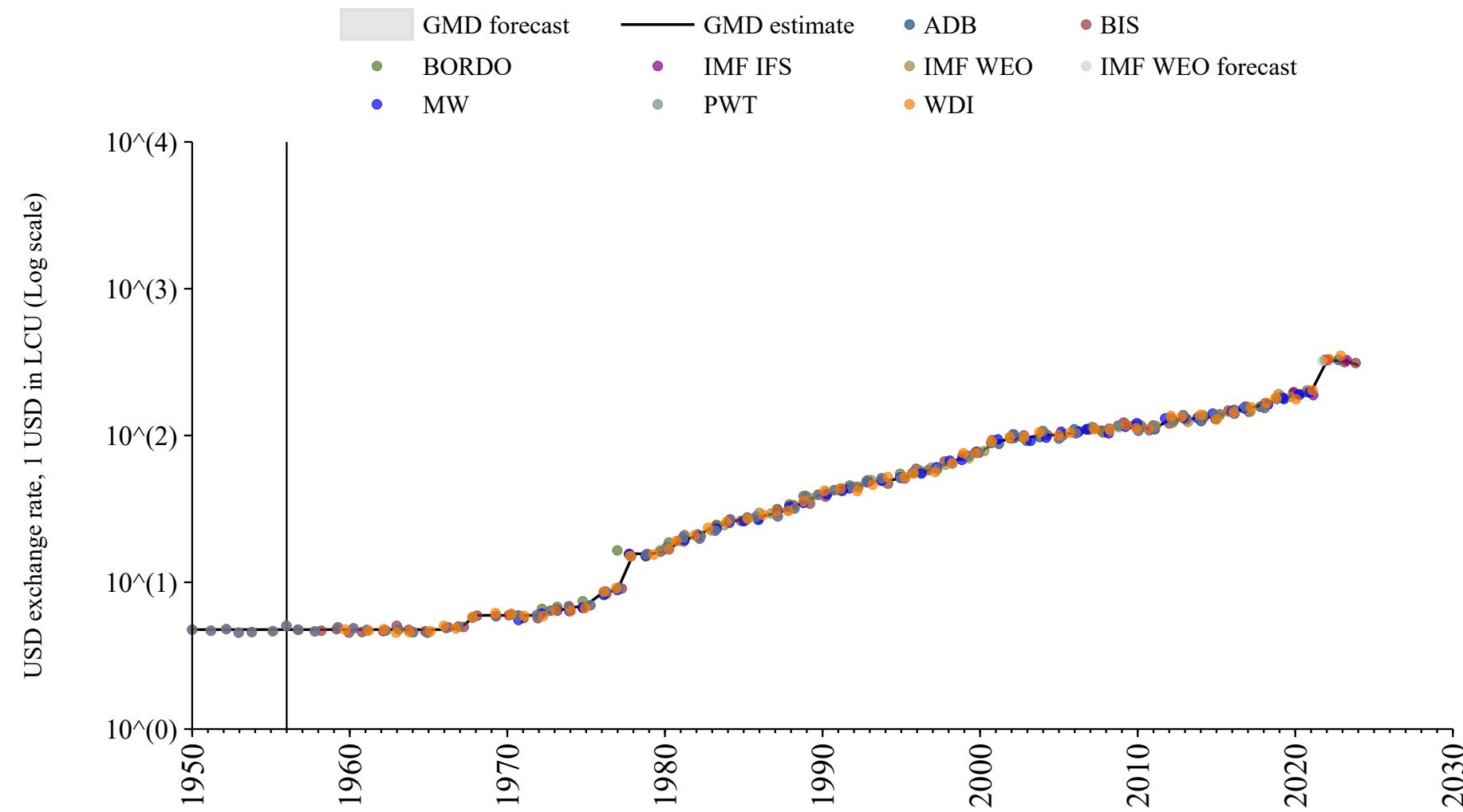
# Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1821 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1880 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1936 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1947 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



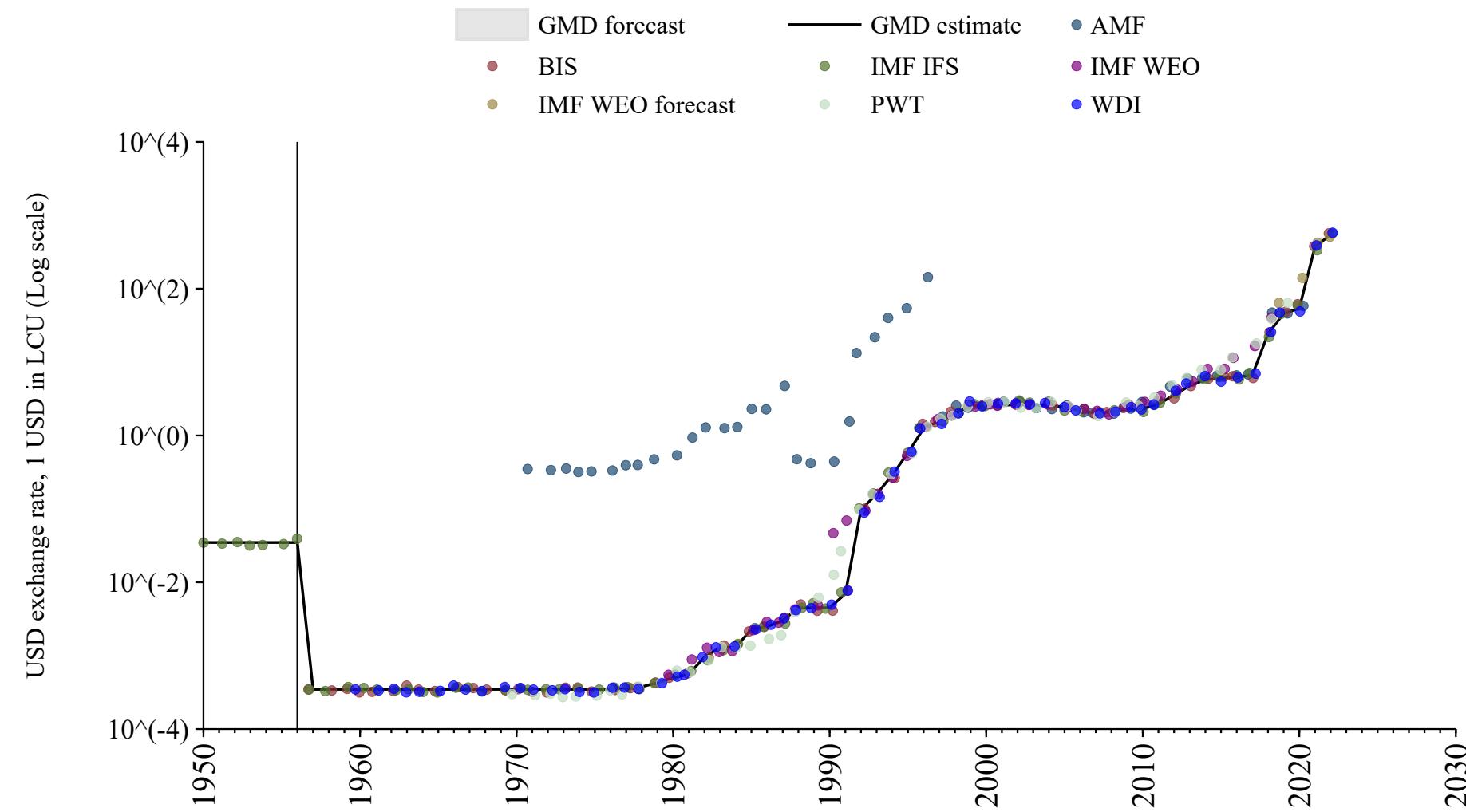
## Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



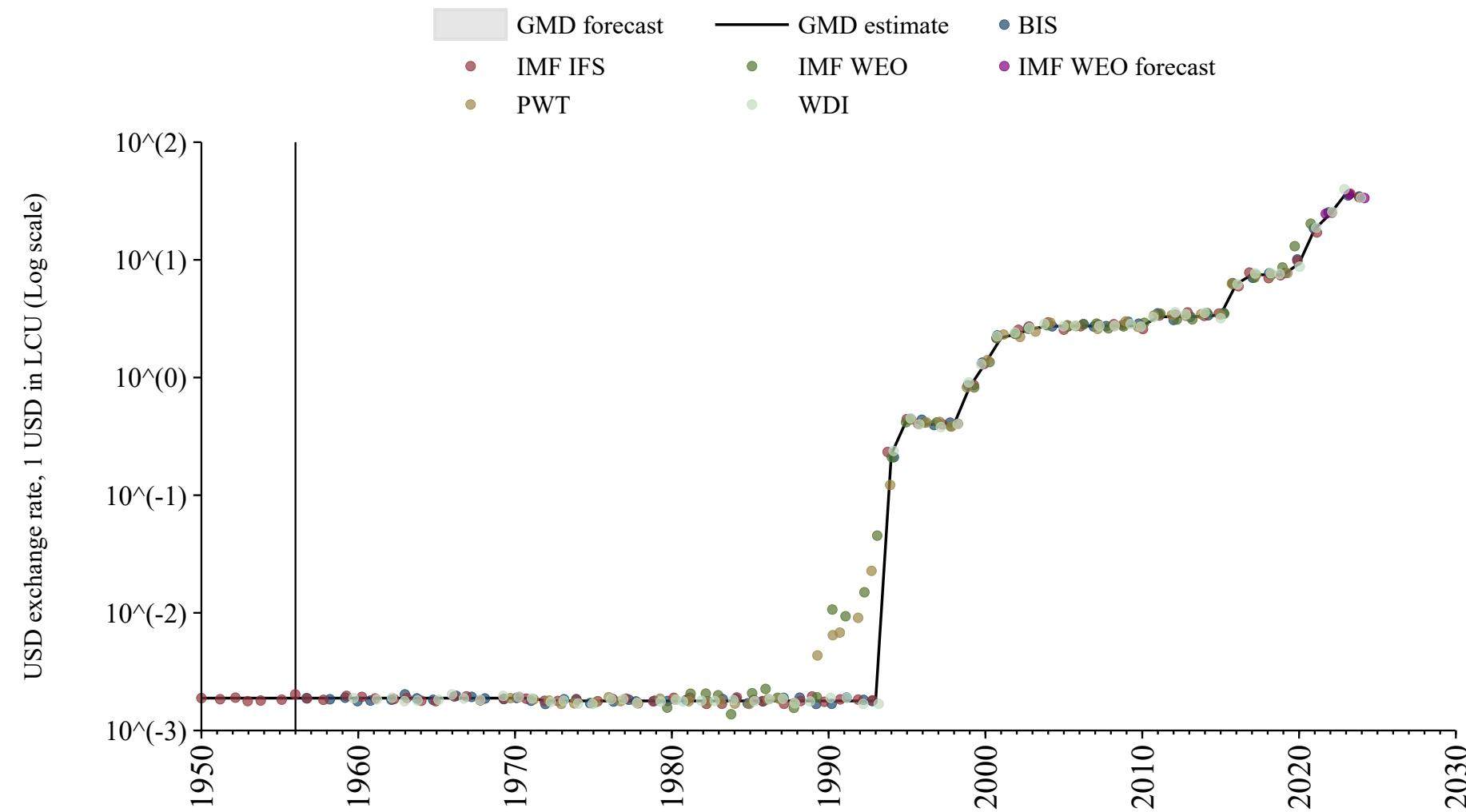
## Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



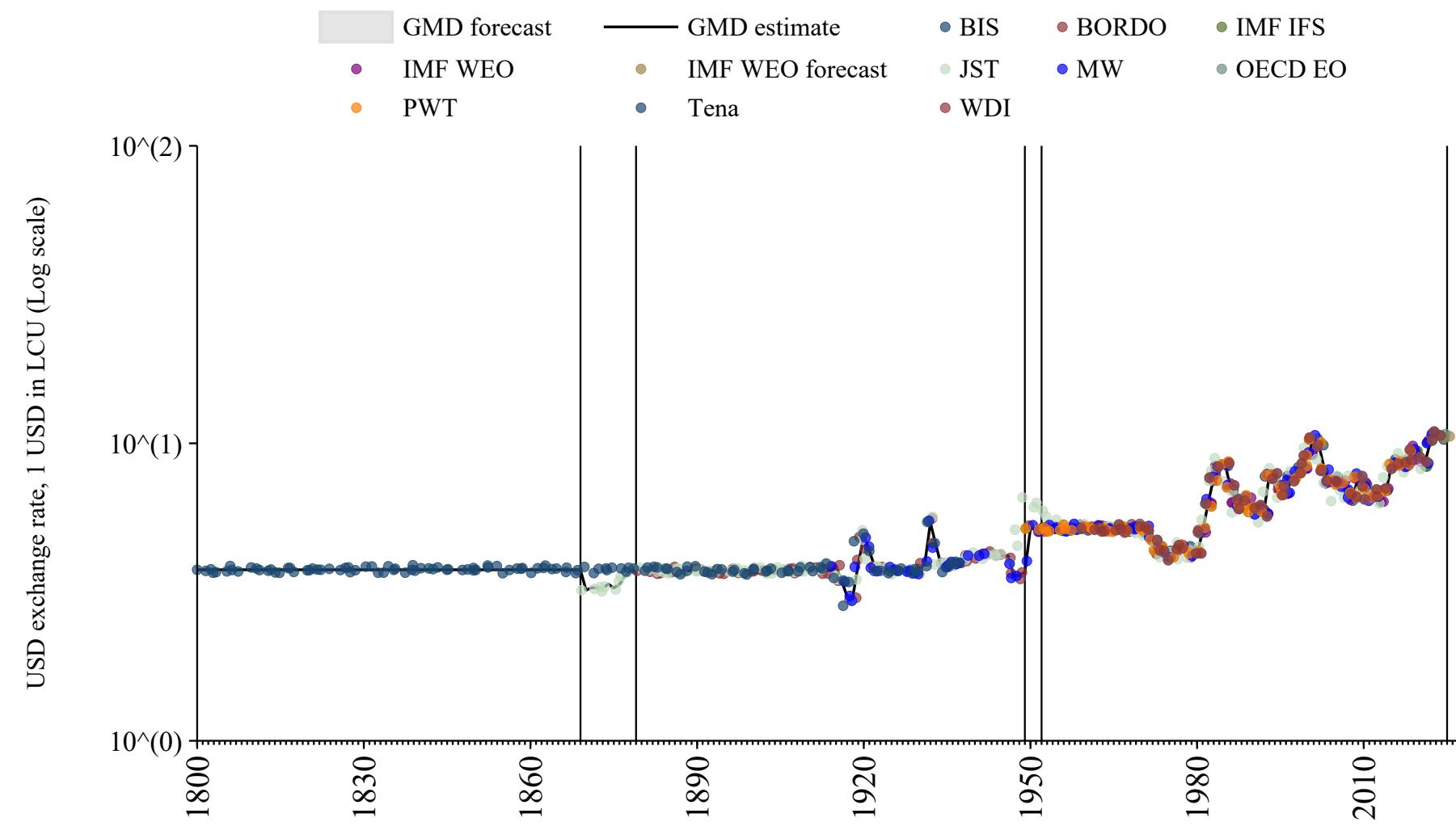
## Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



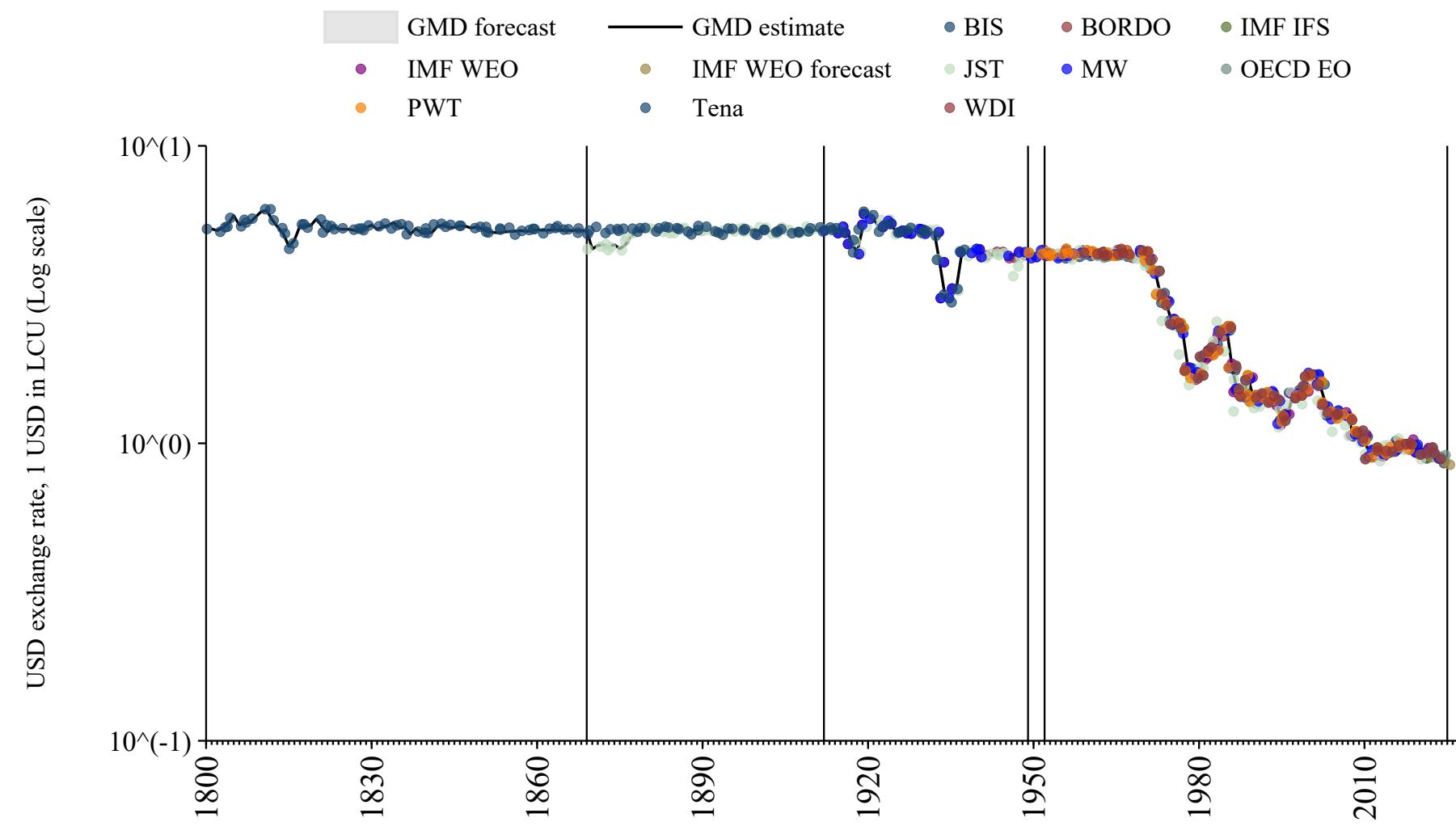
## Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1880 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1953 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



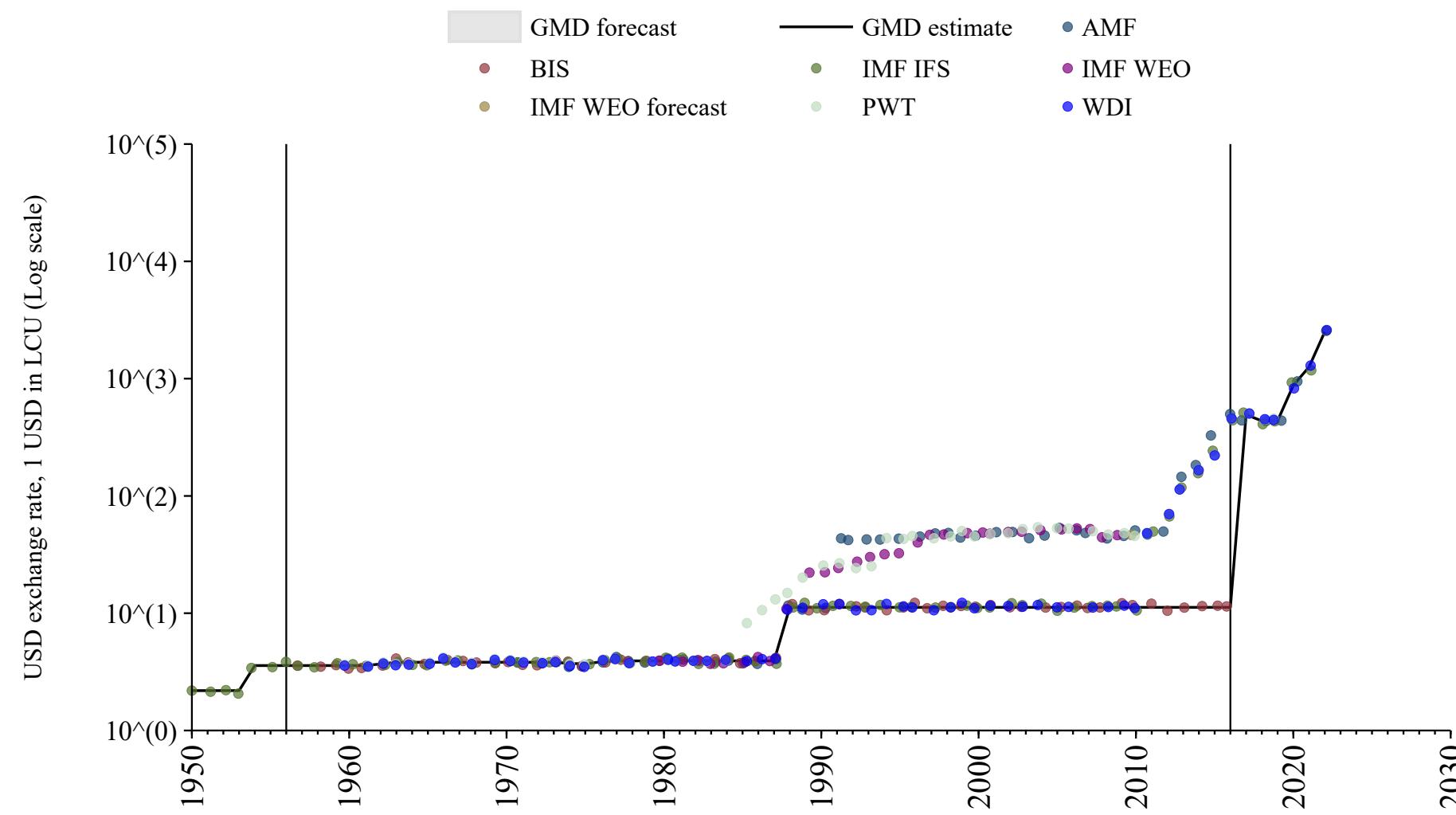
## Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1801 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1913 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1953 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



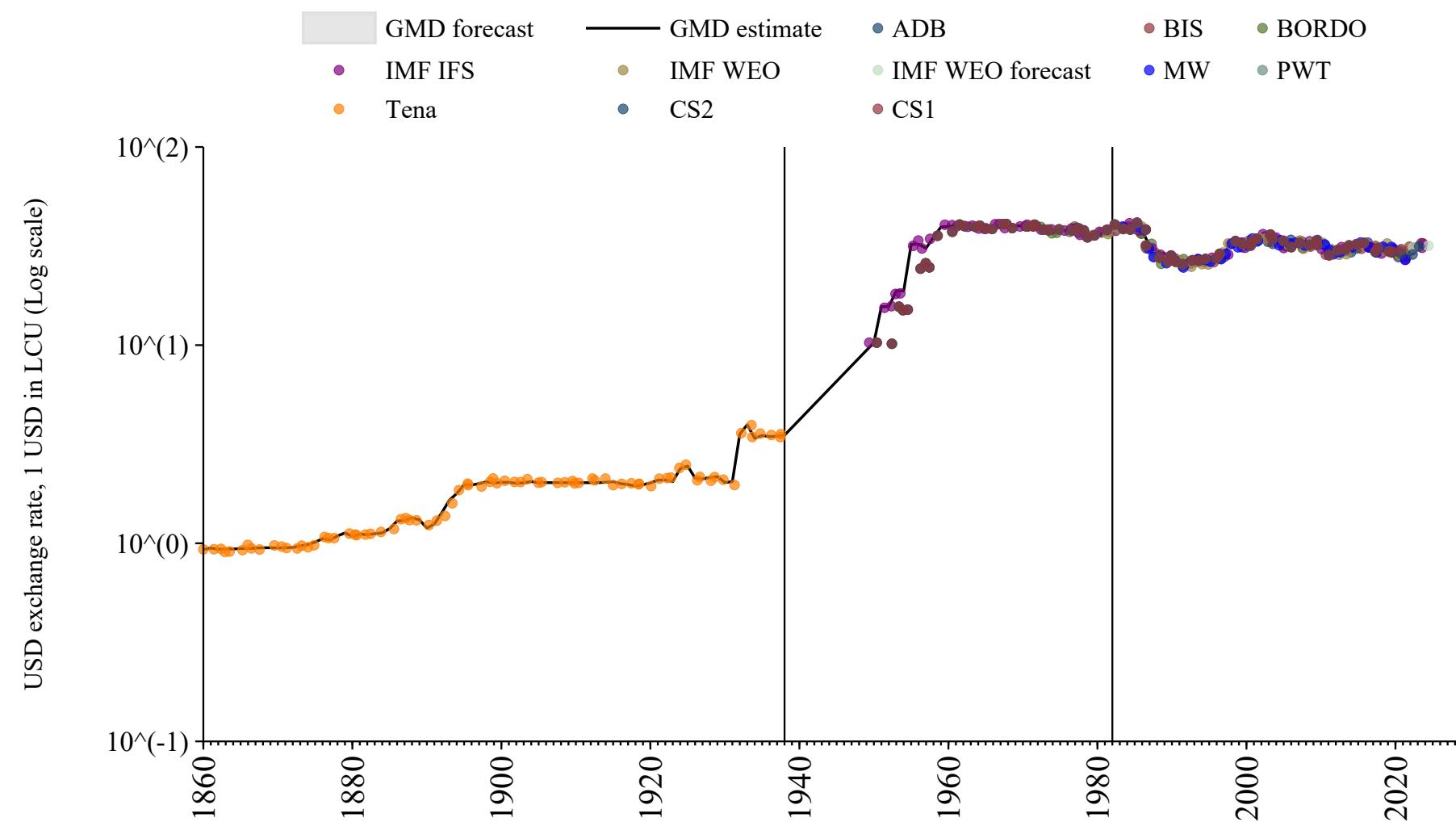
## Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2017 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



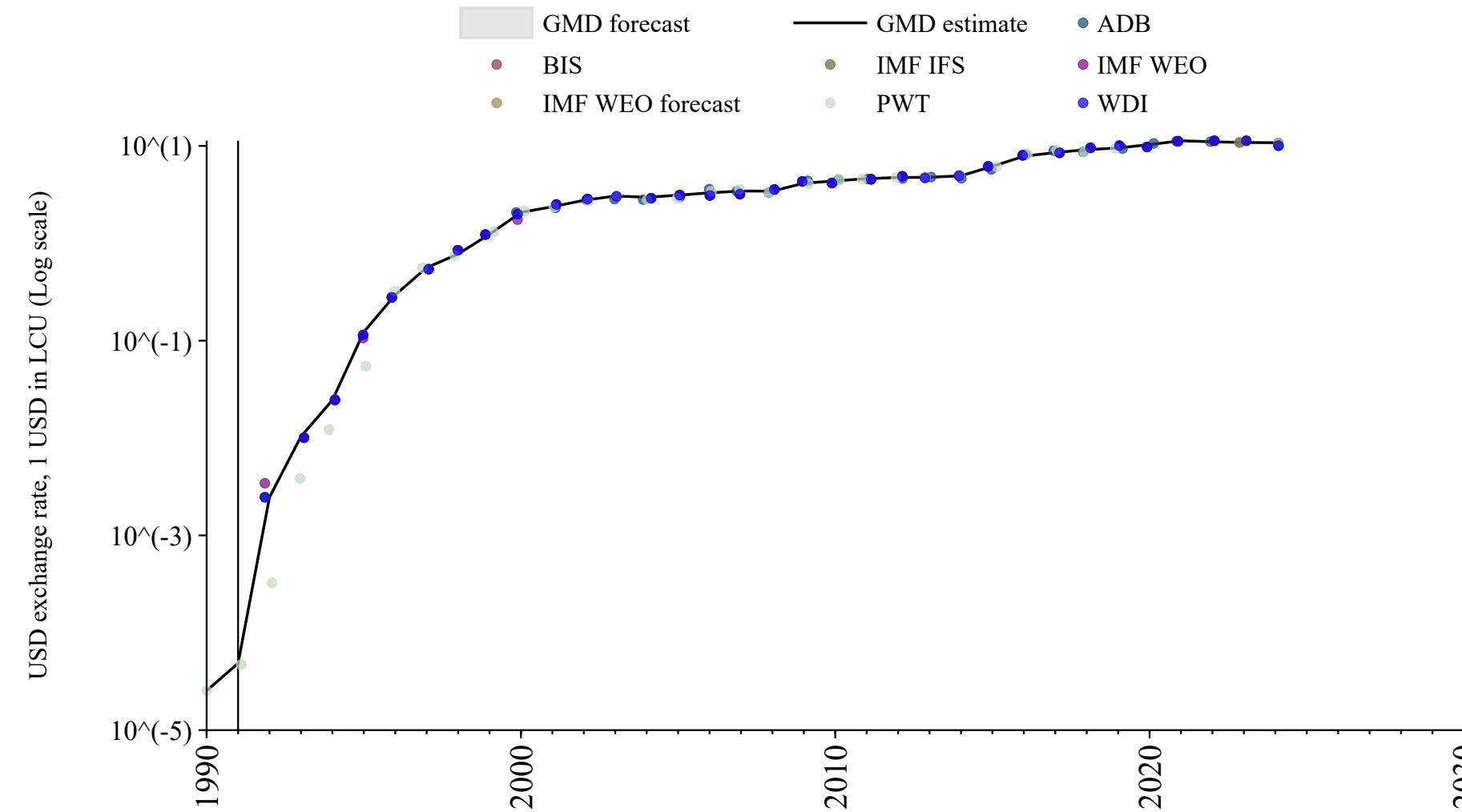
## Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1860 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1939 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1983 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



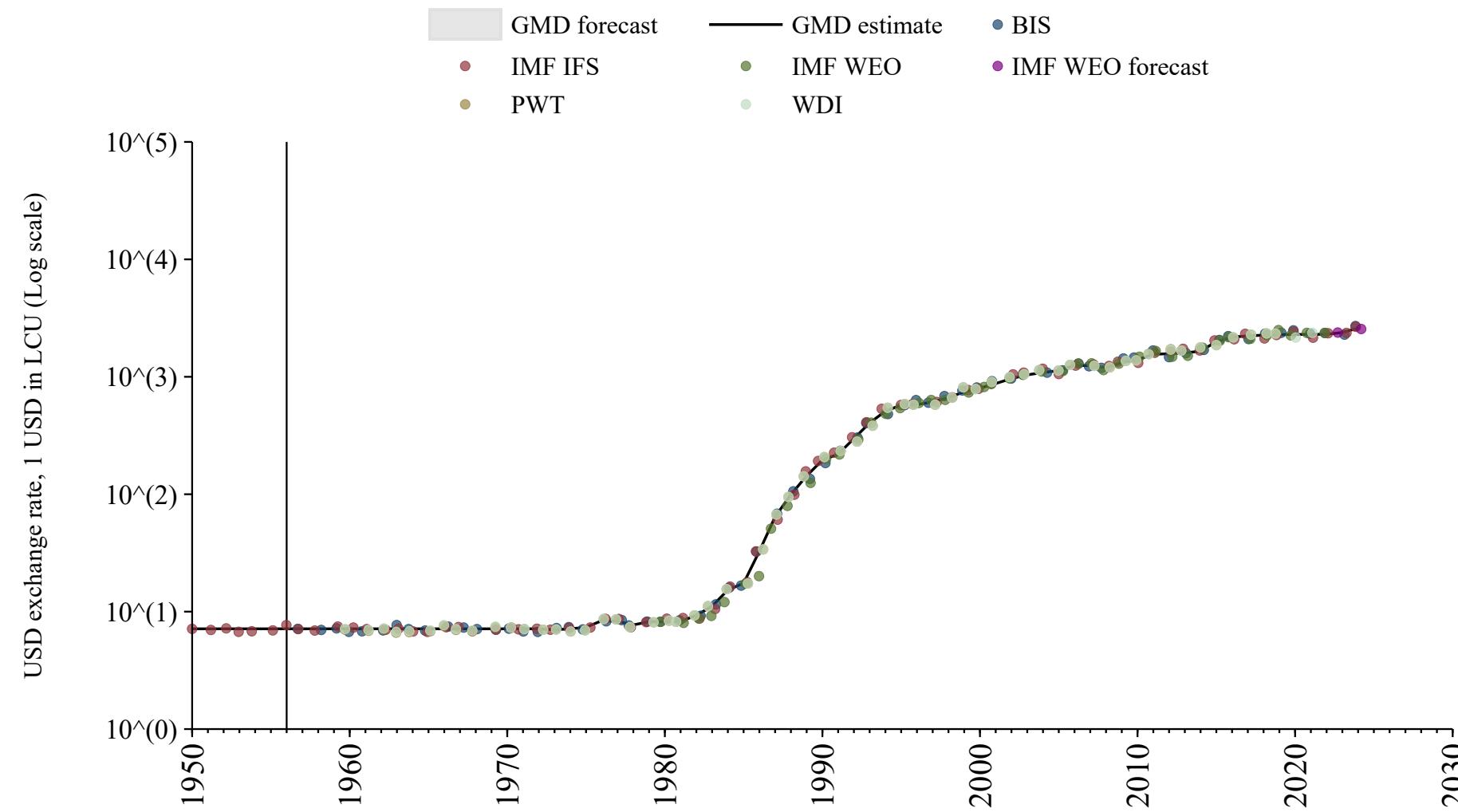
## Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1992 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



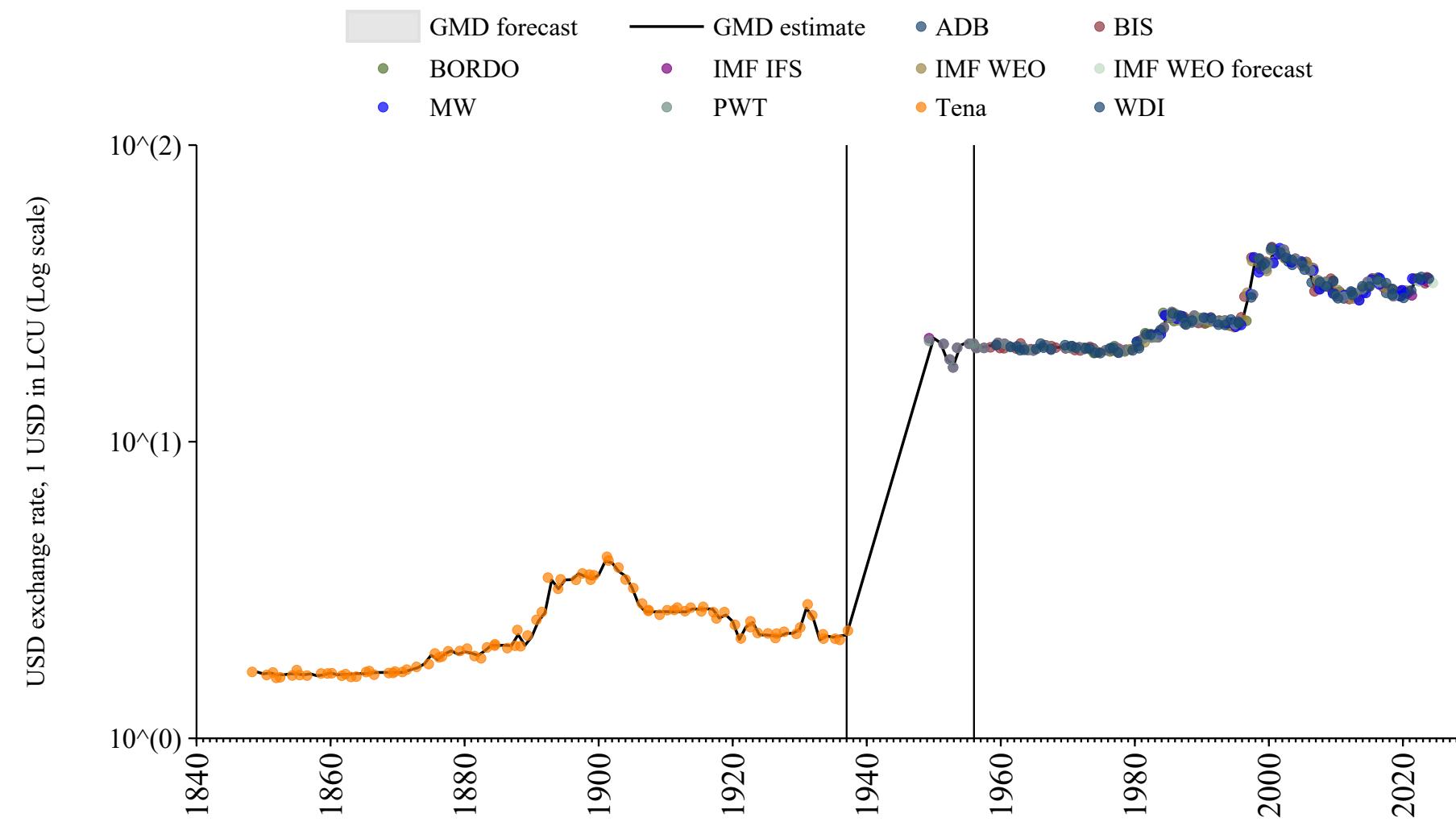
## Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



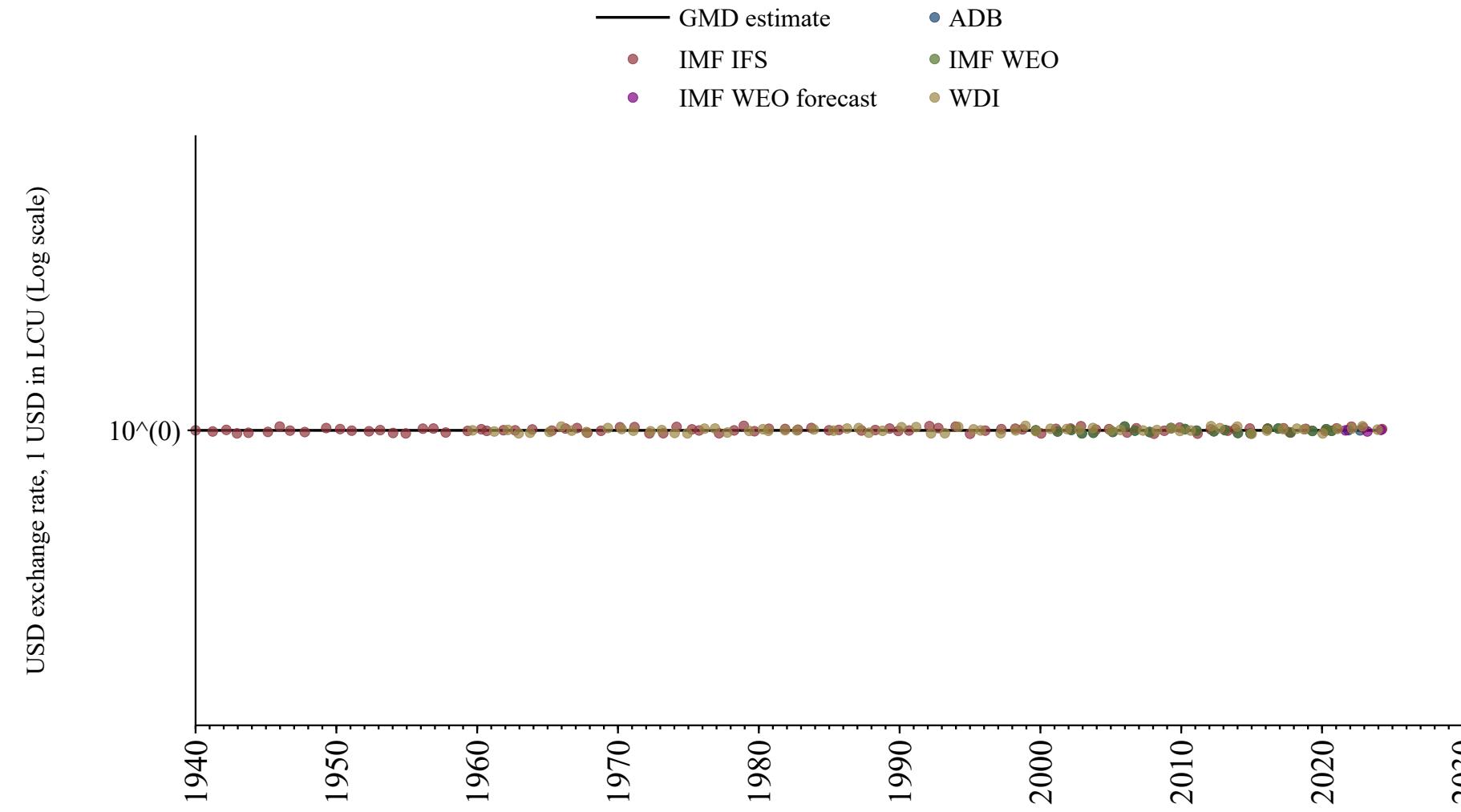
## Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1849 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1938 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



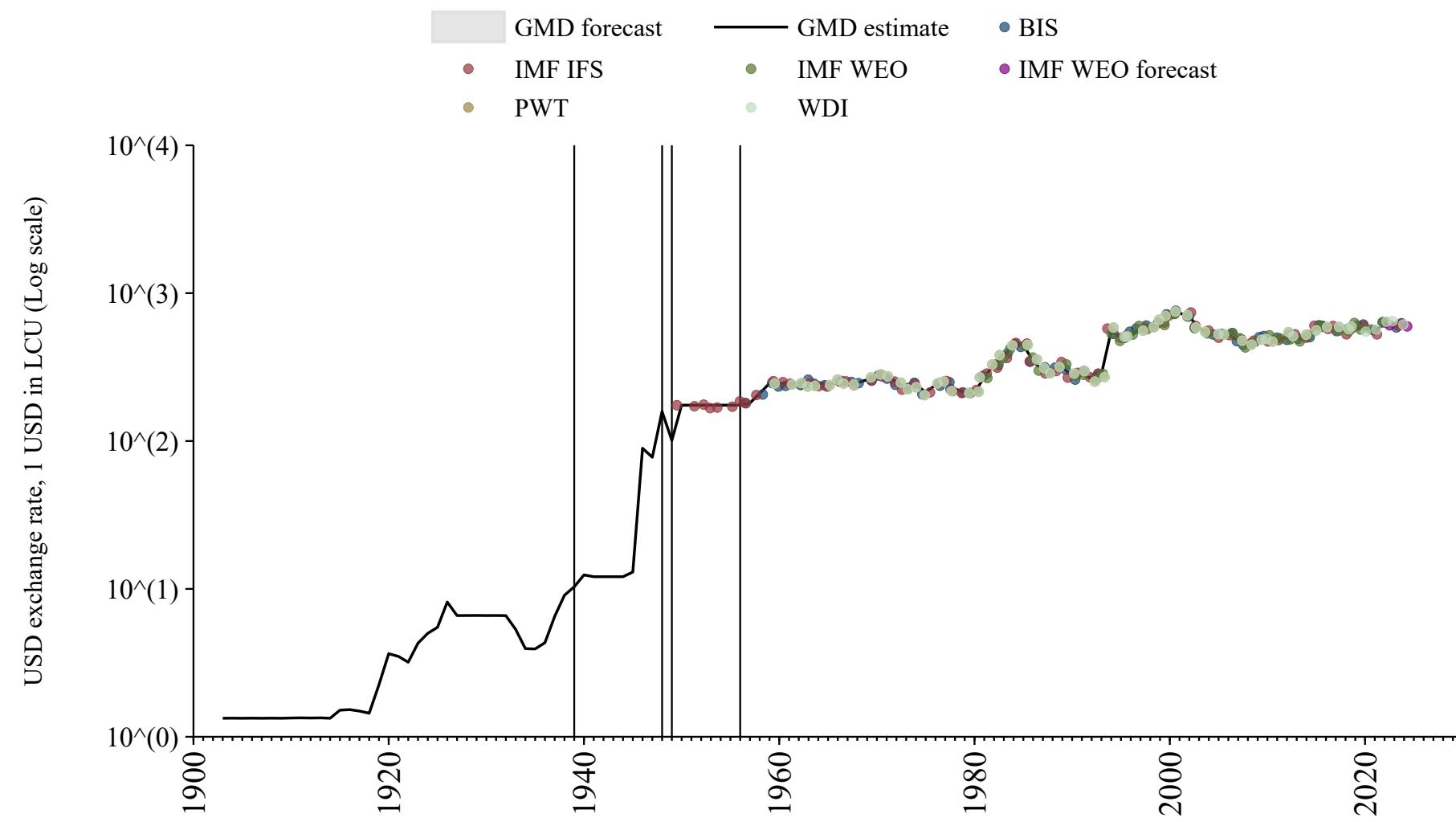
## Timor-Leste

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1940 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



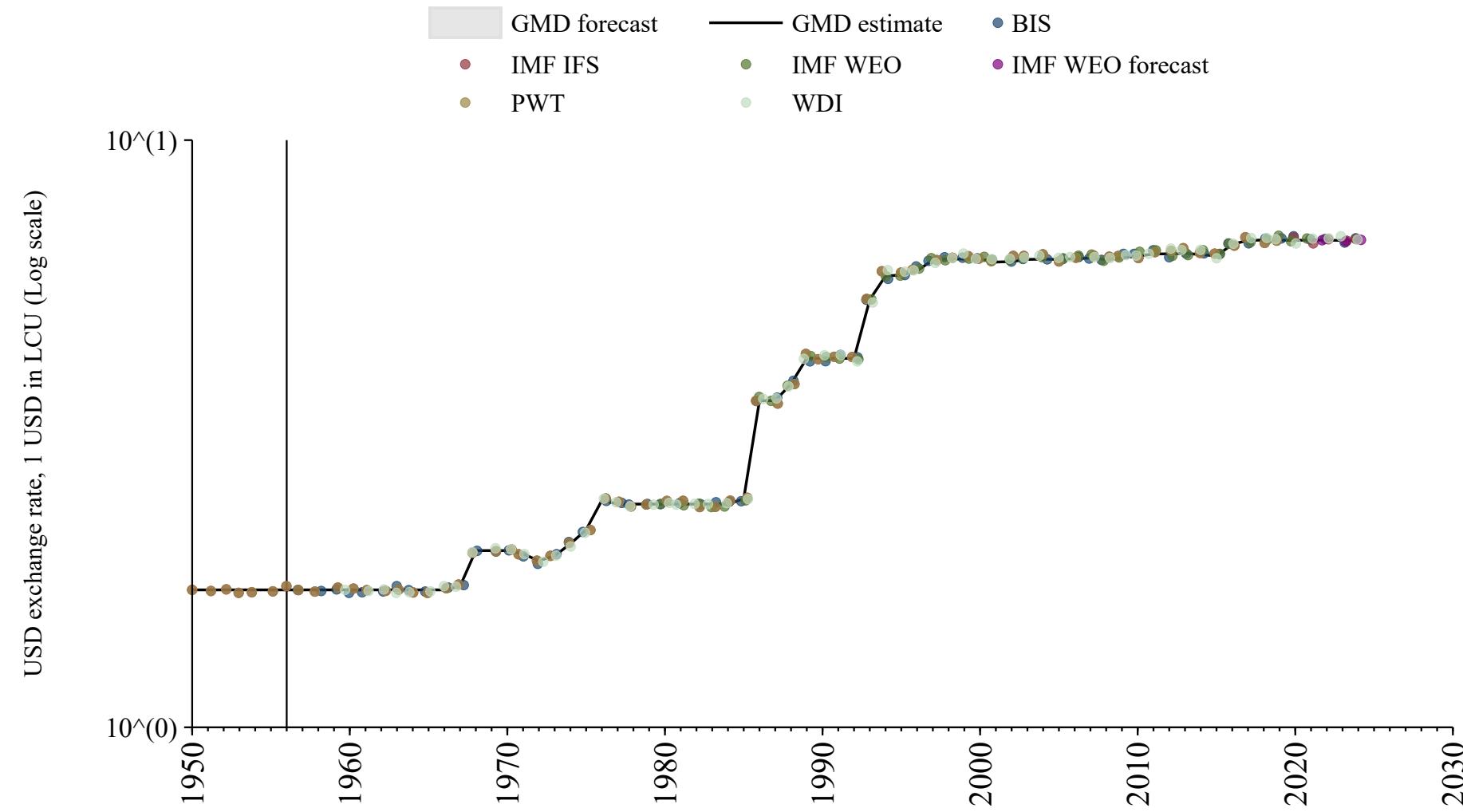
## Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1903 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



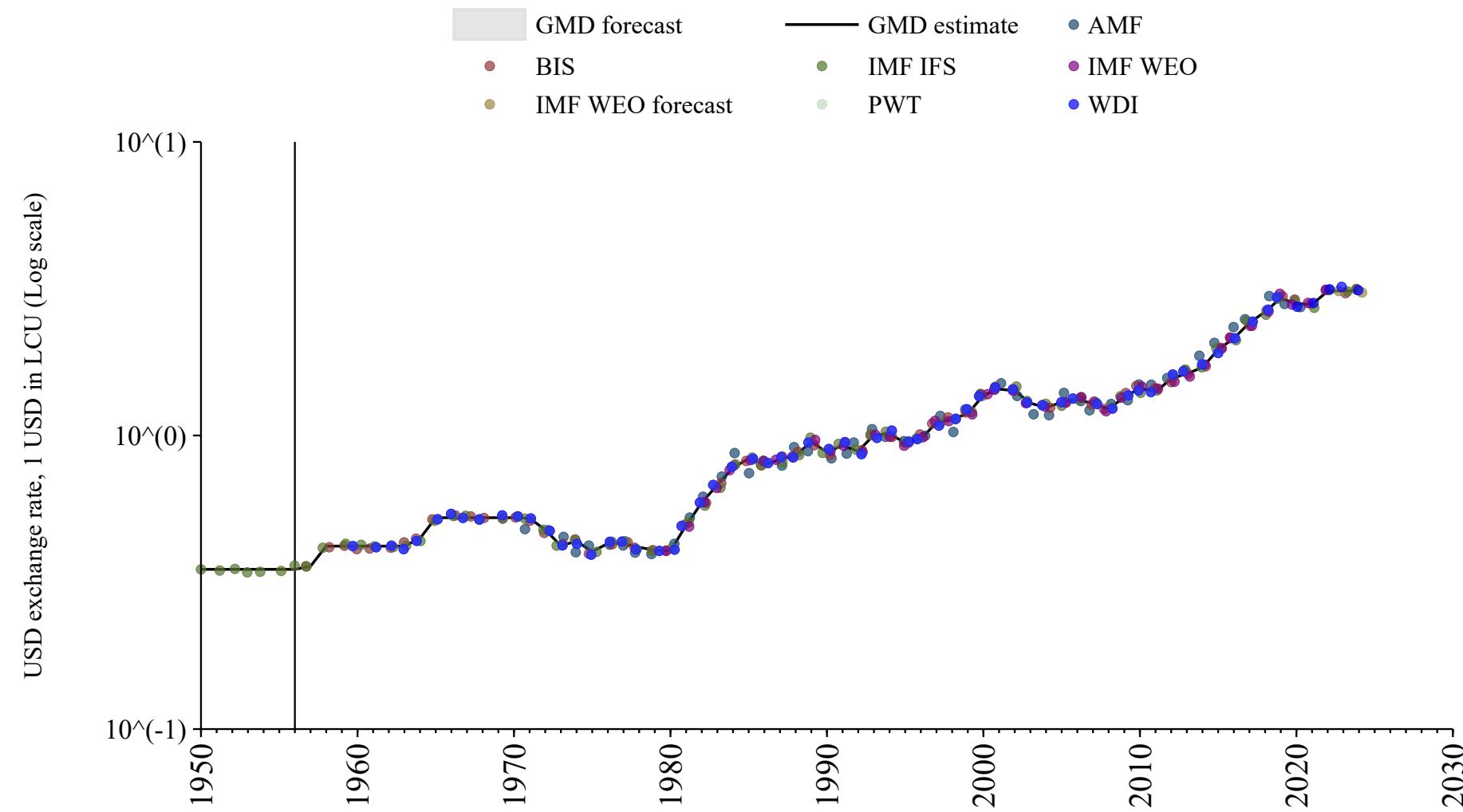
## Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



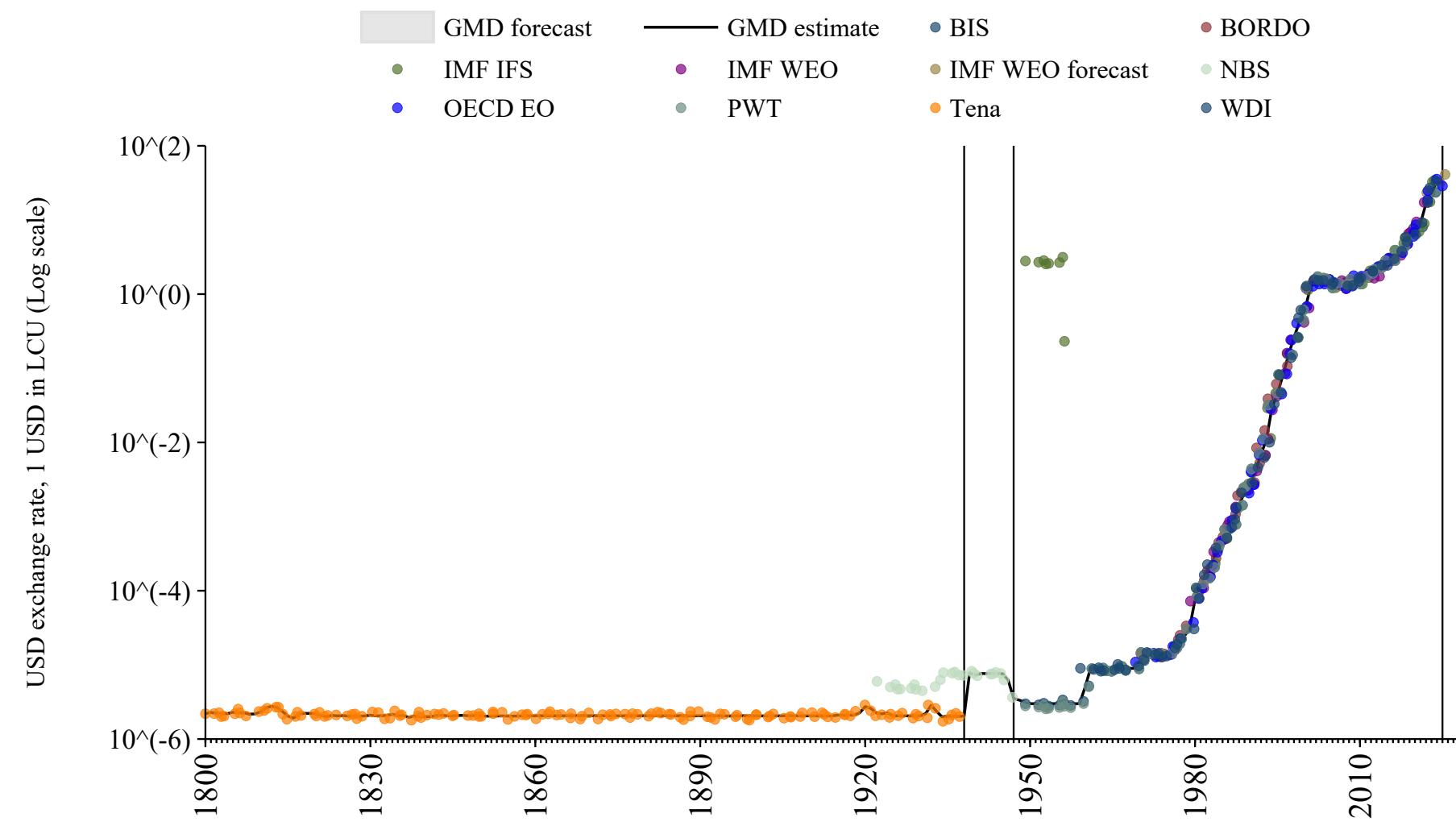
## Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



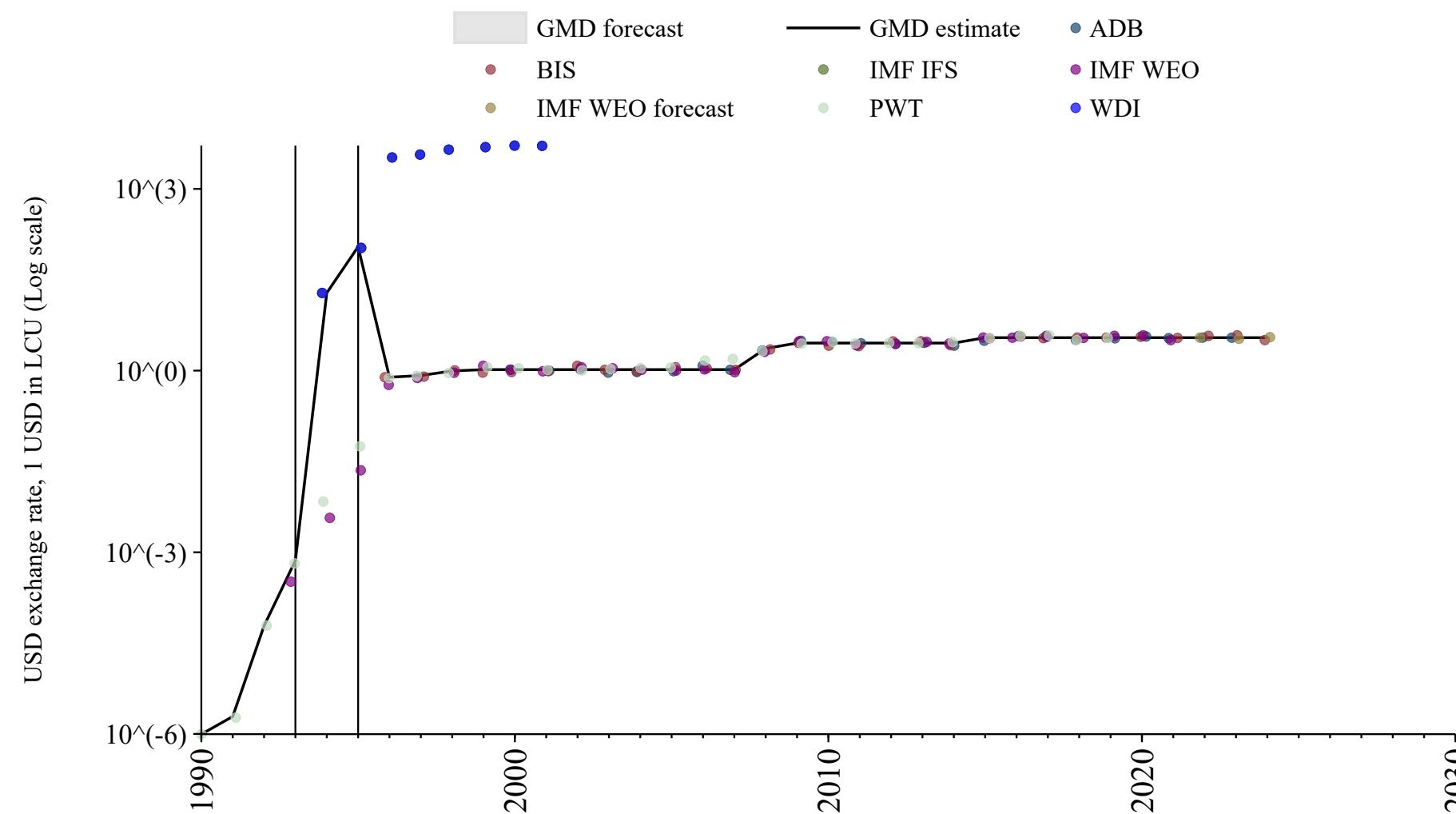
## Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1939 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1948 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



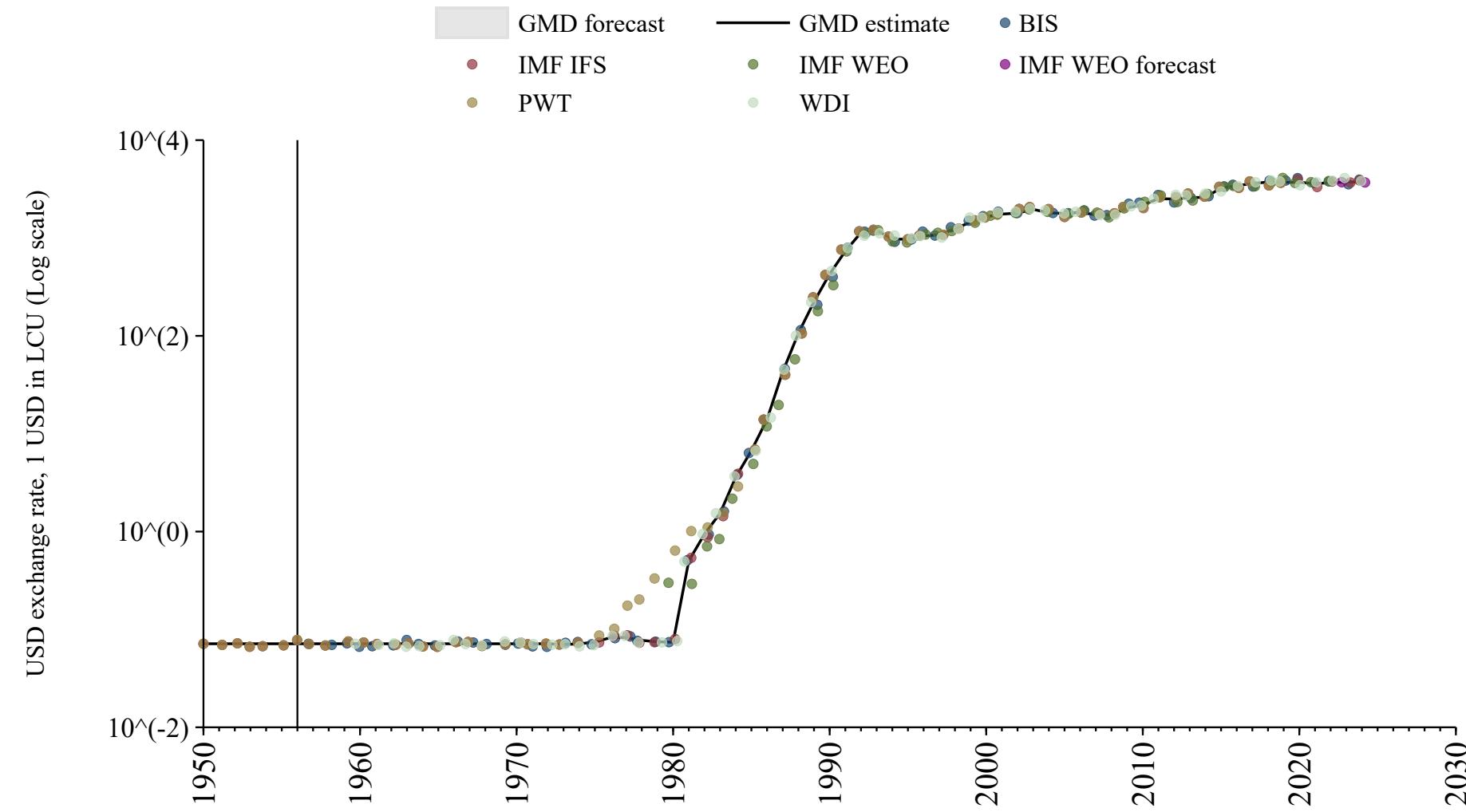
## Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1994 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1996 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



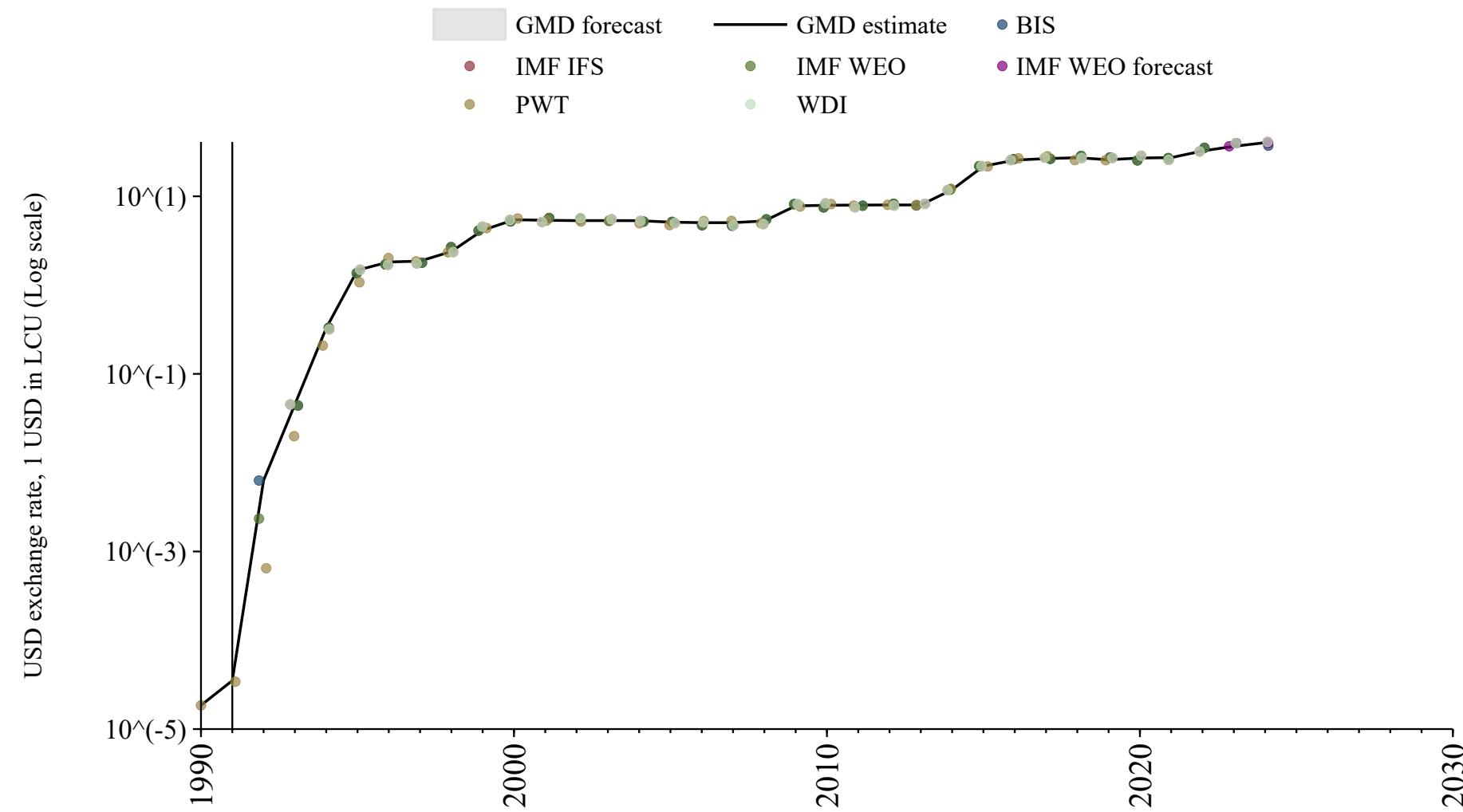
## Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



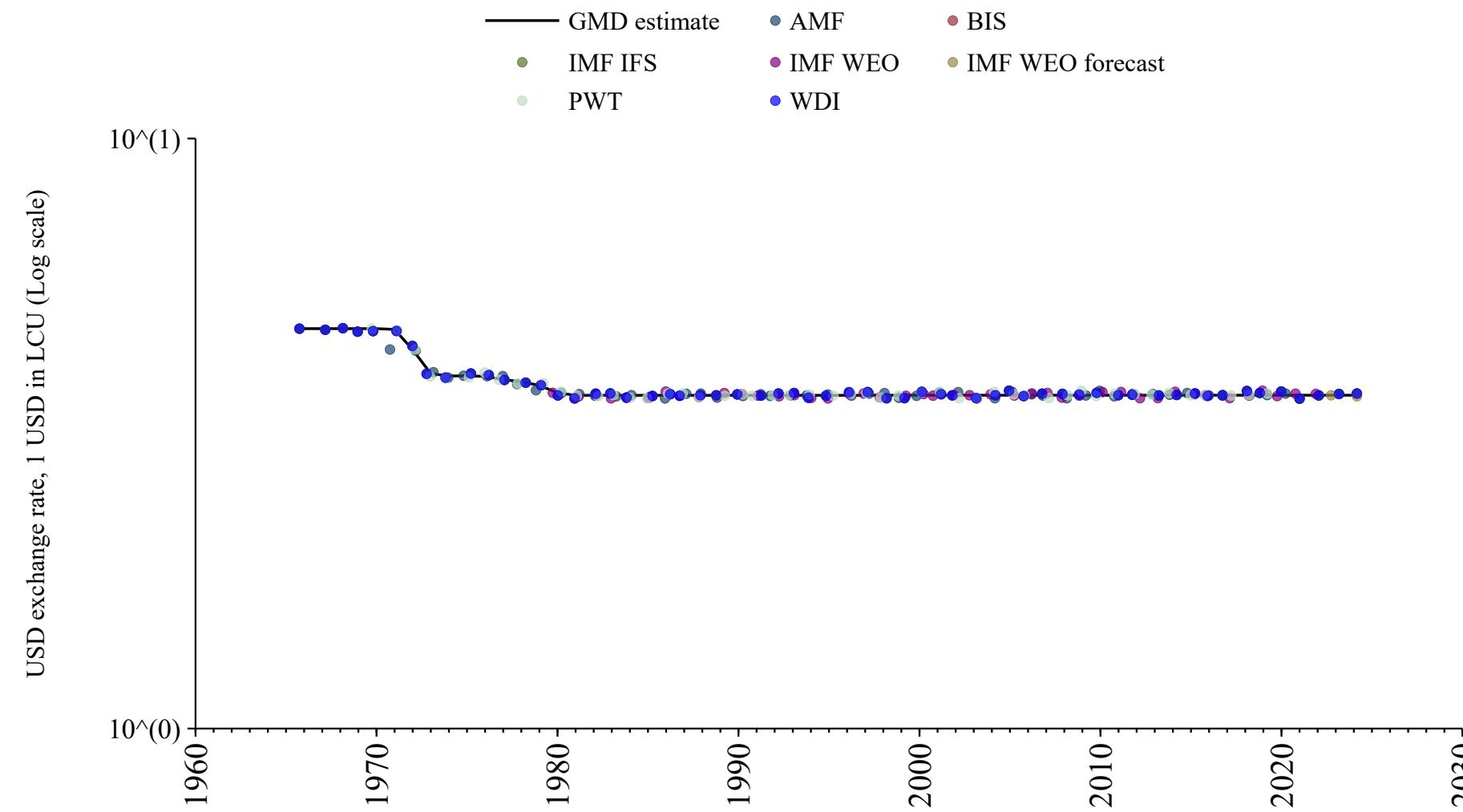
## Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1992 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



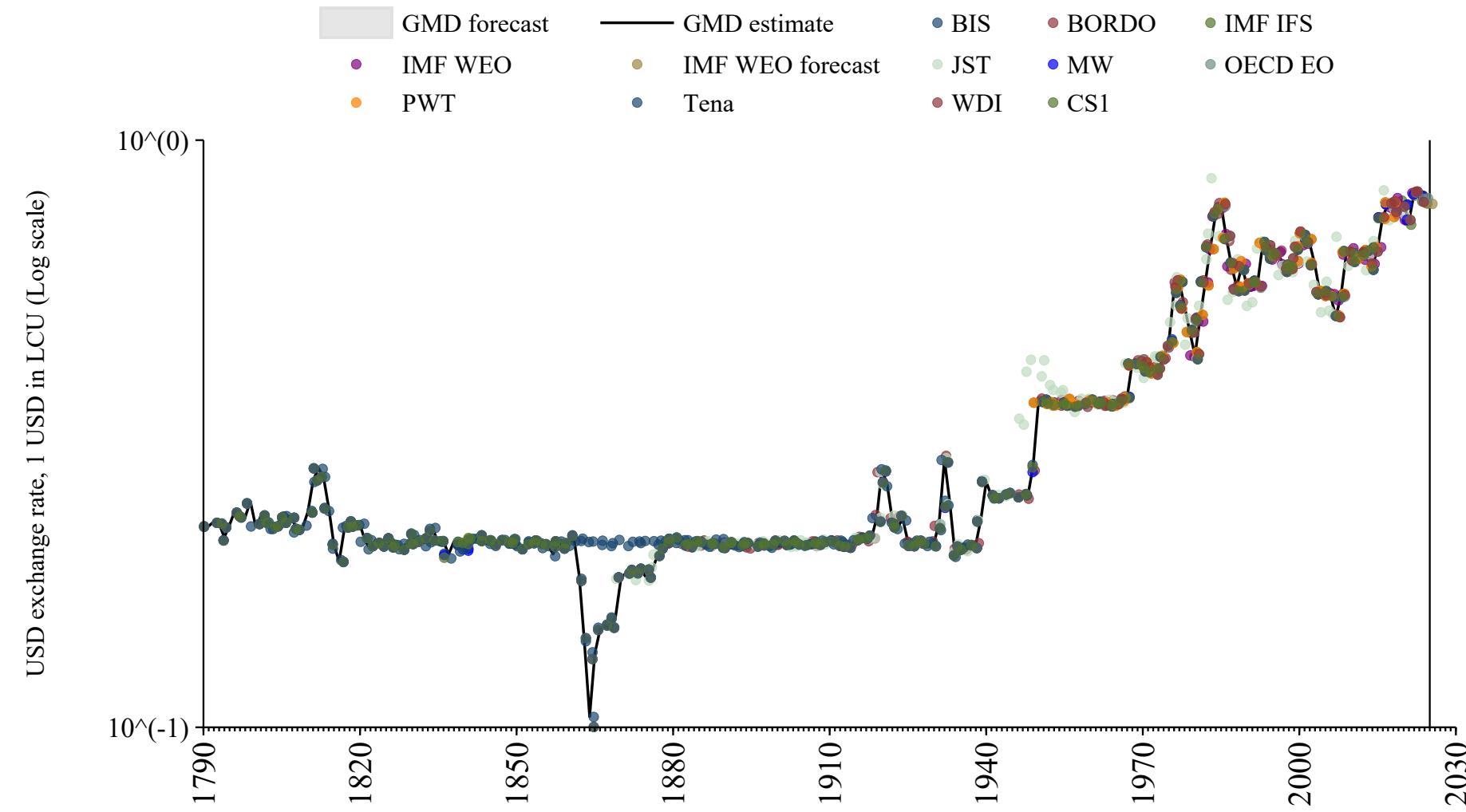
## United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1966 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



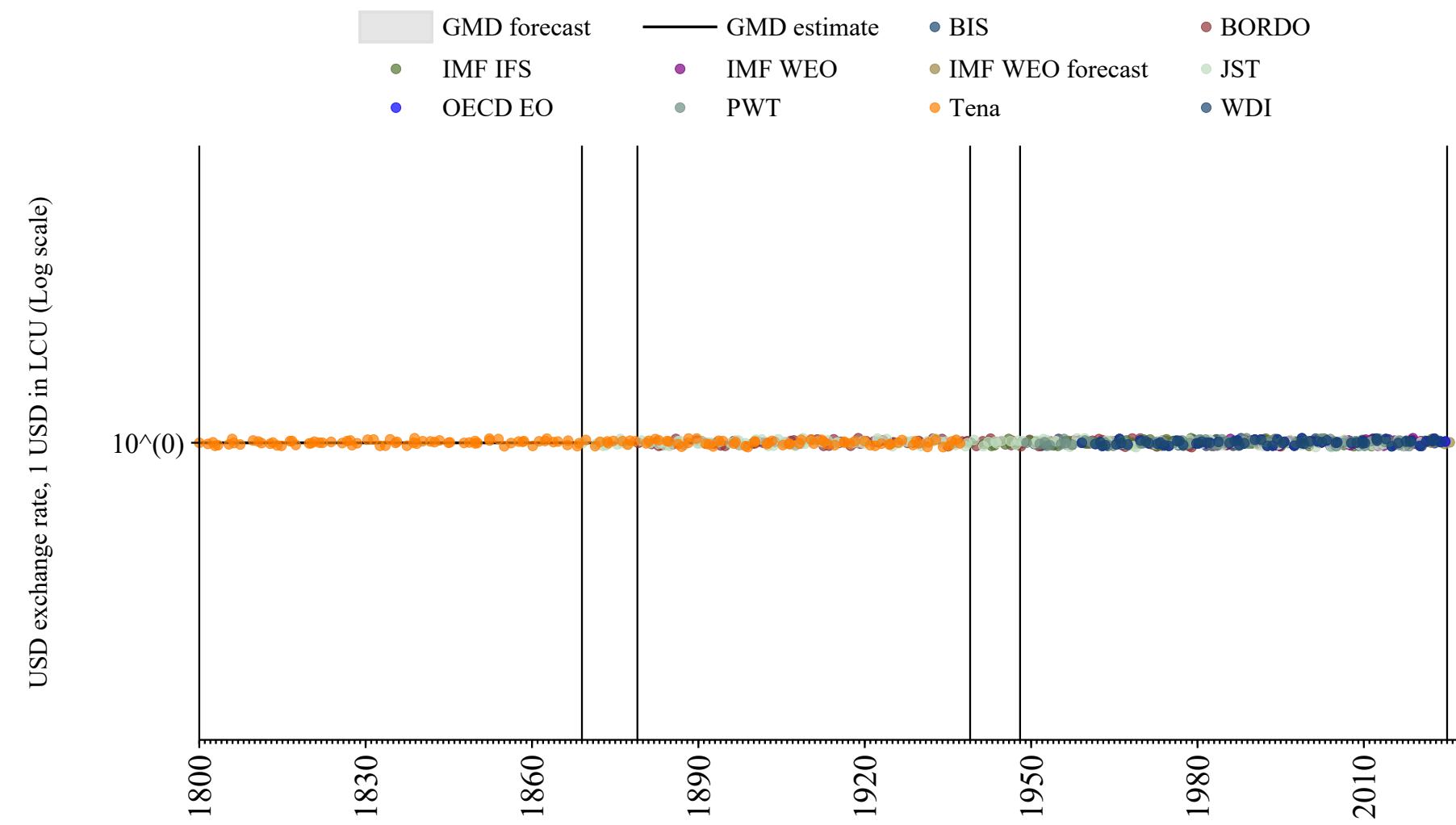
## United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1791 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



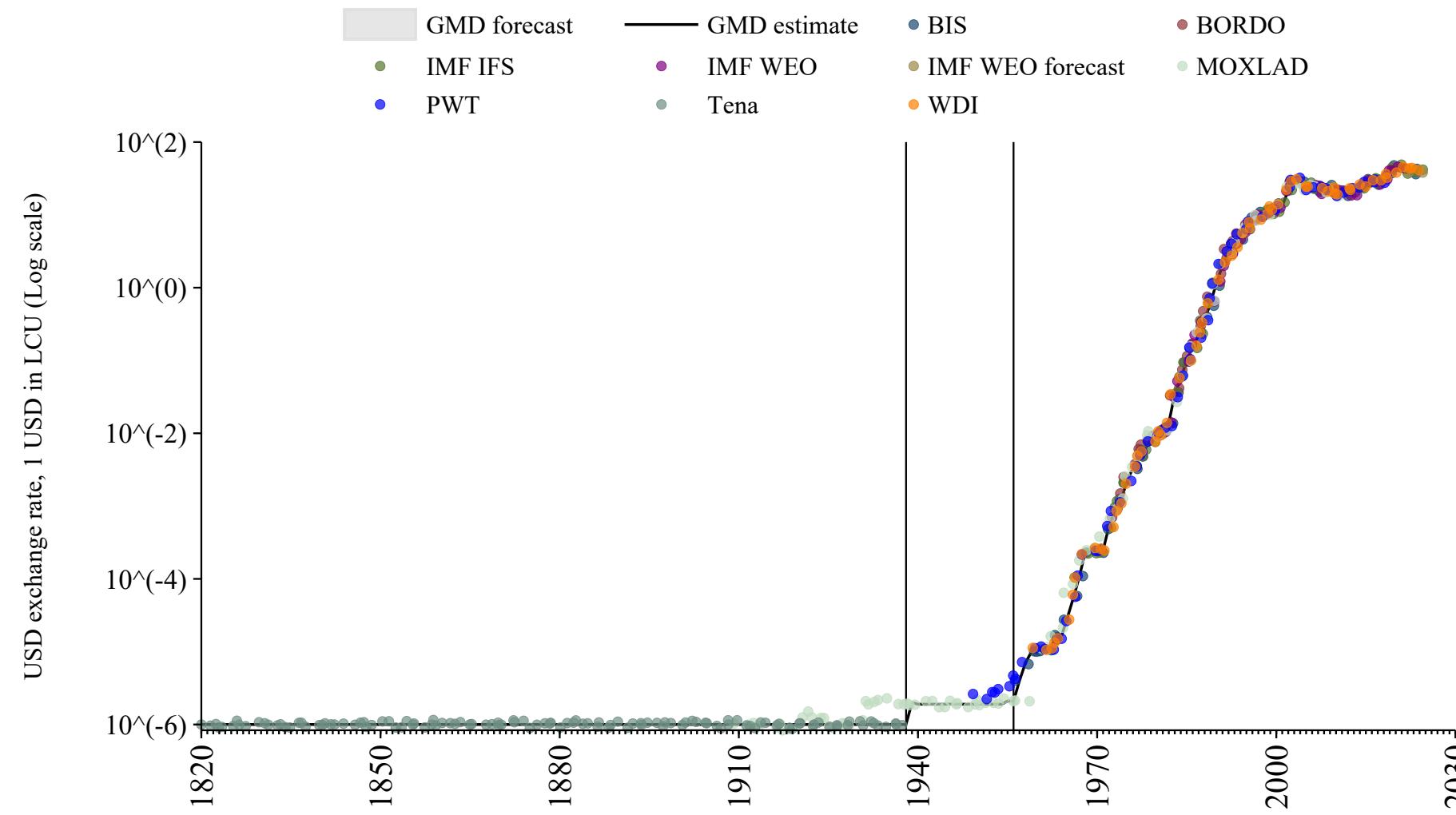
## United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1880 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1940 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1949 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



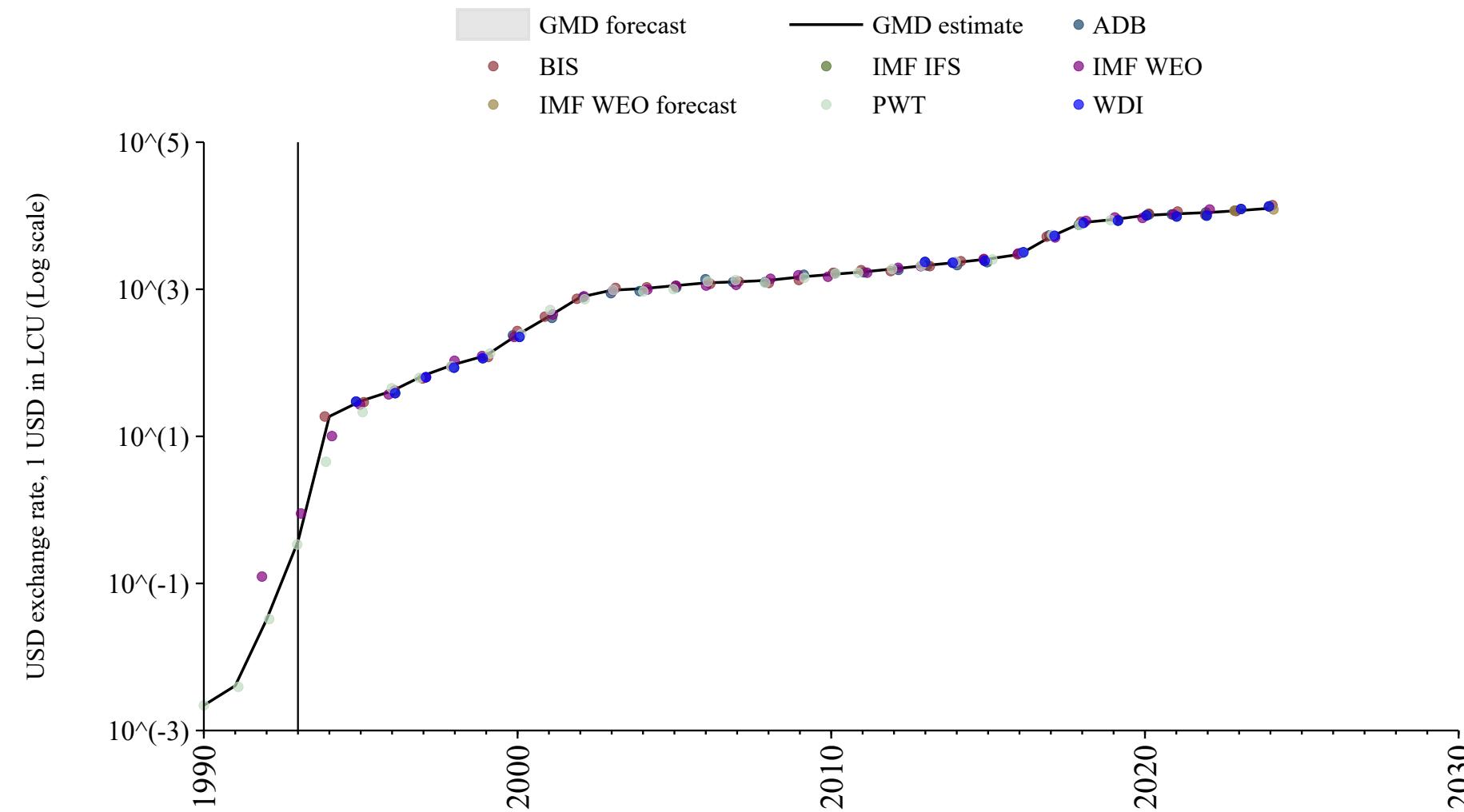
## Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



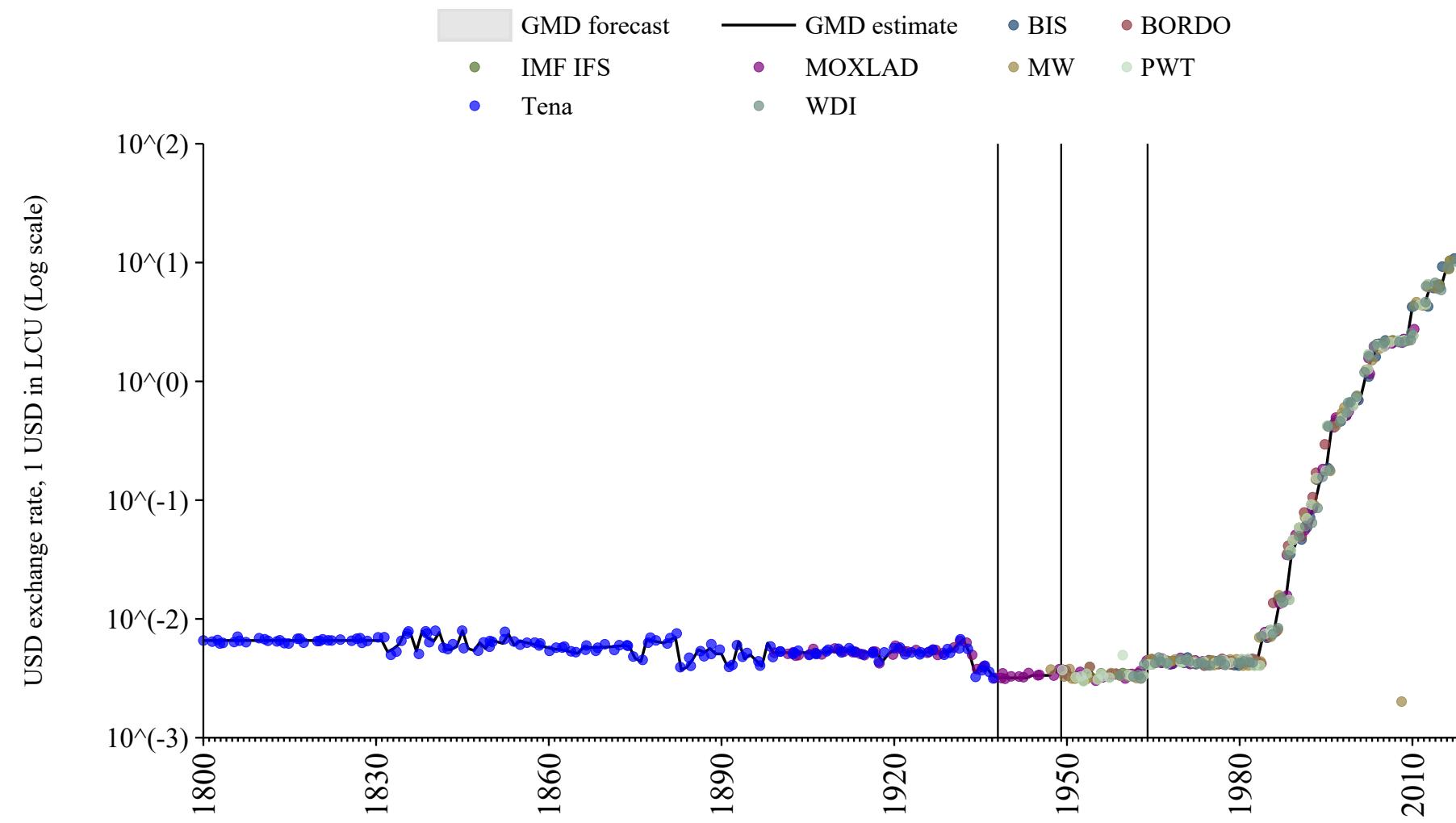
## Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1994 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



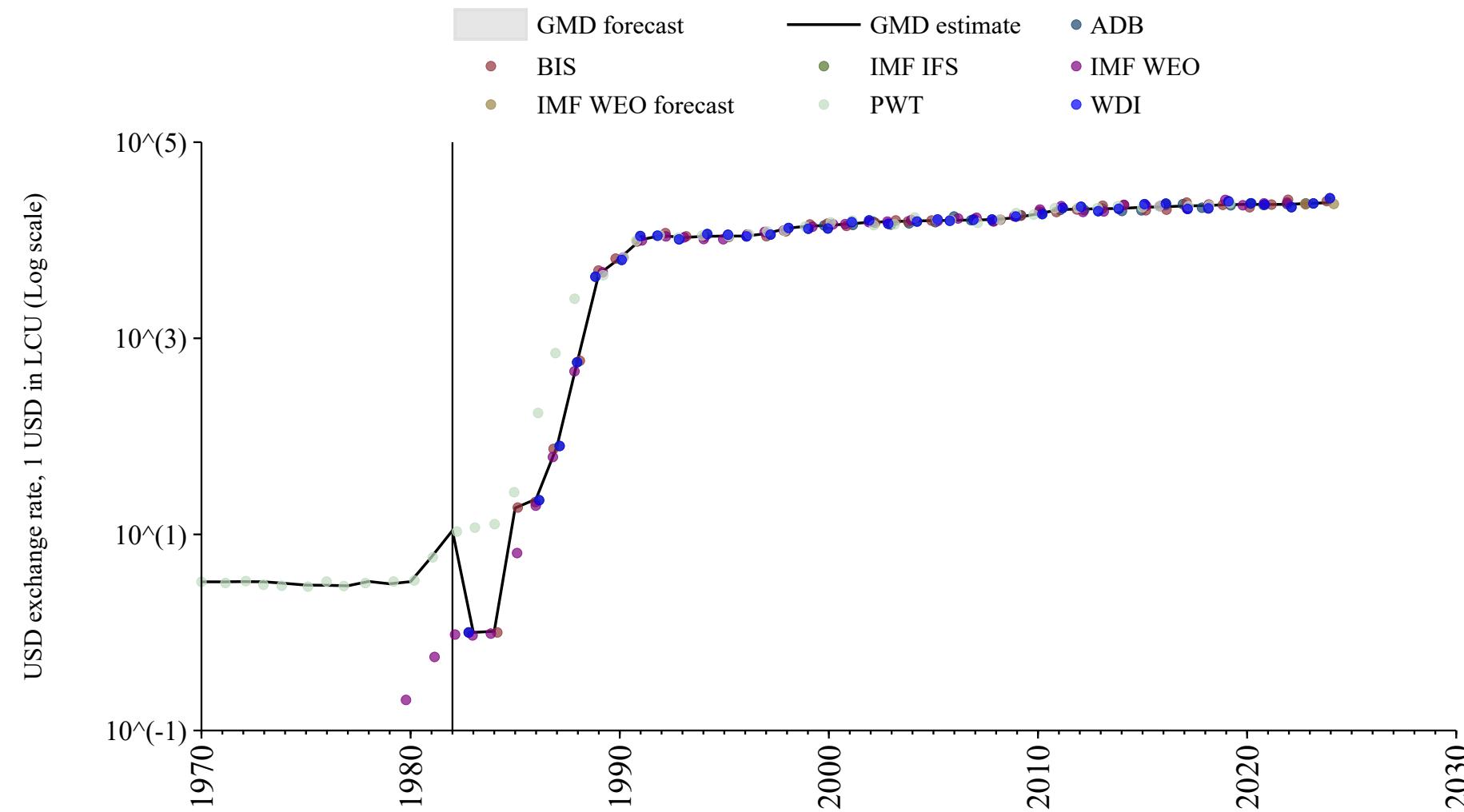
## Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1965 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



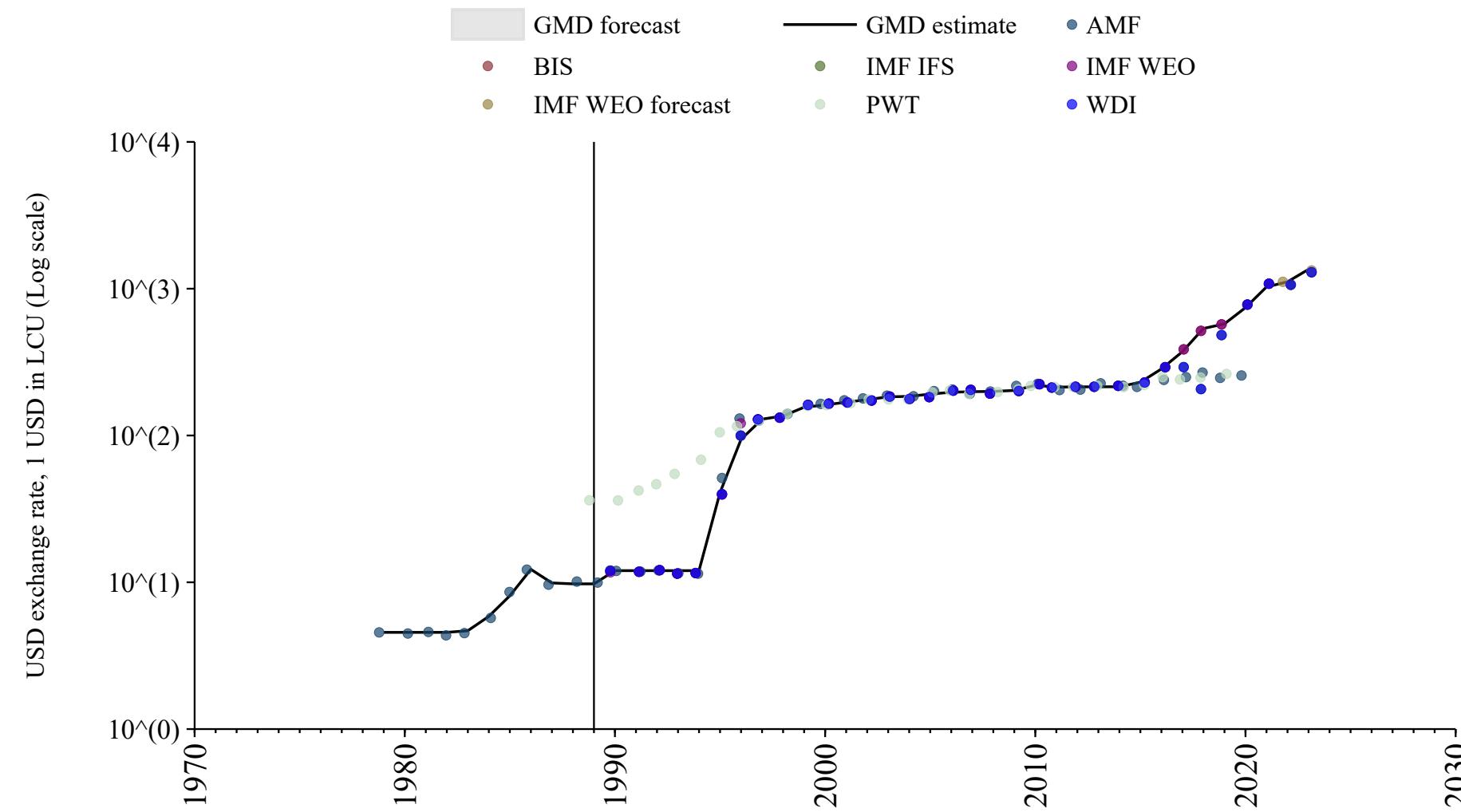
## Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1970 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1983 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



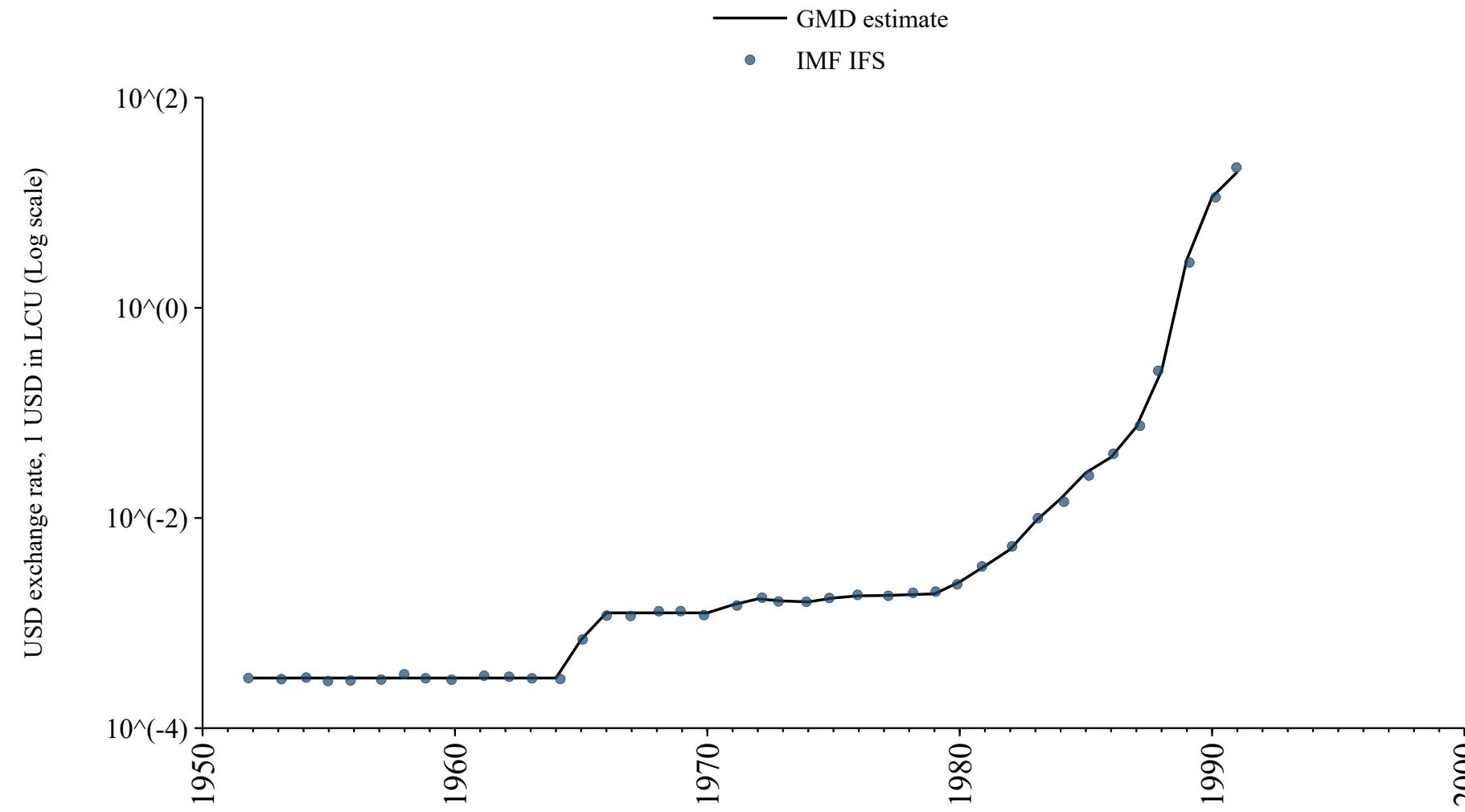
## Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1979 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



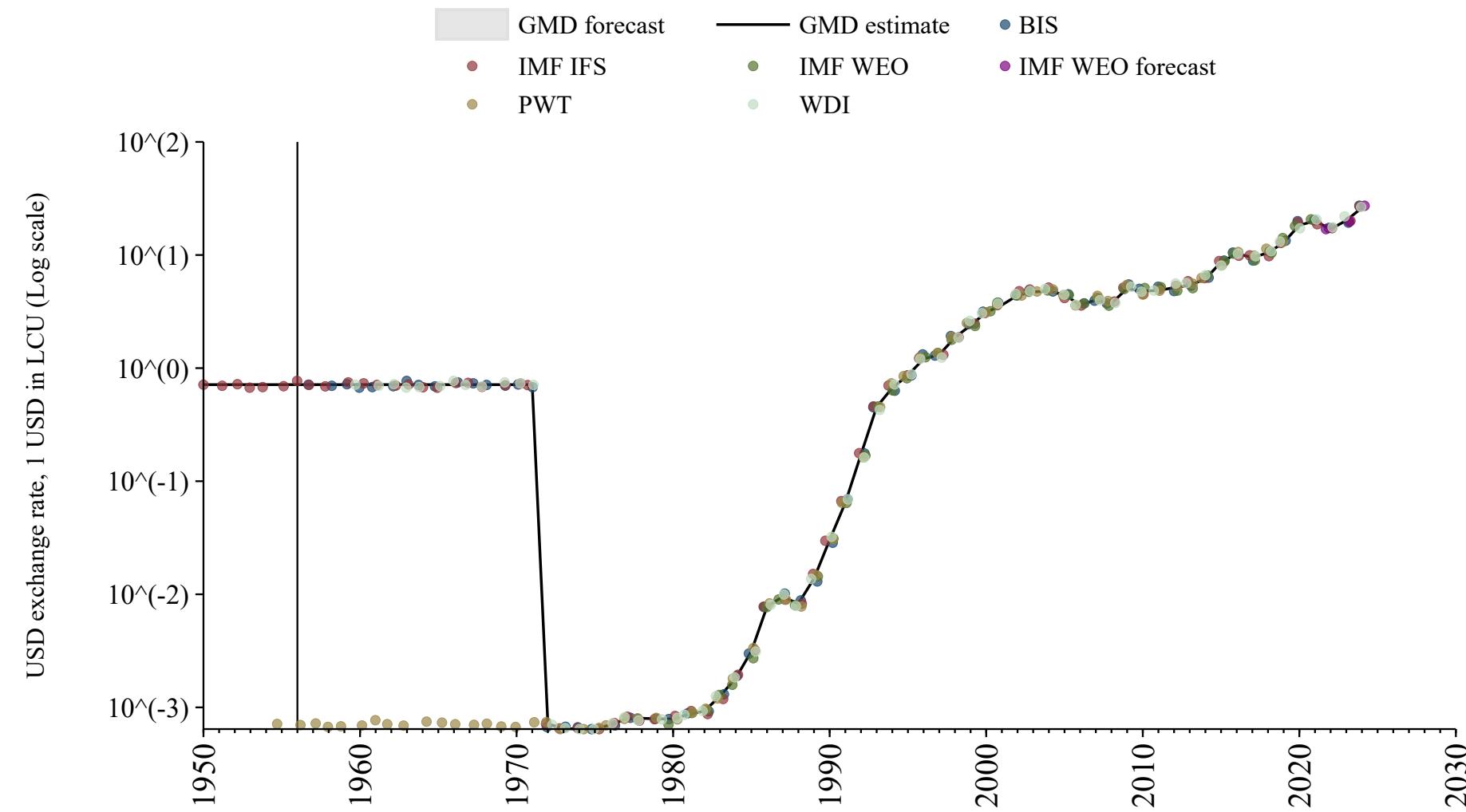
## Yugoslavia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1952 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.



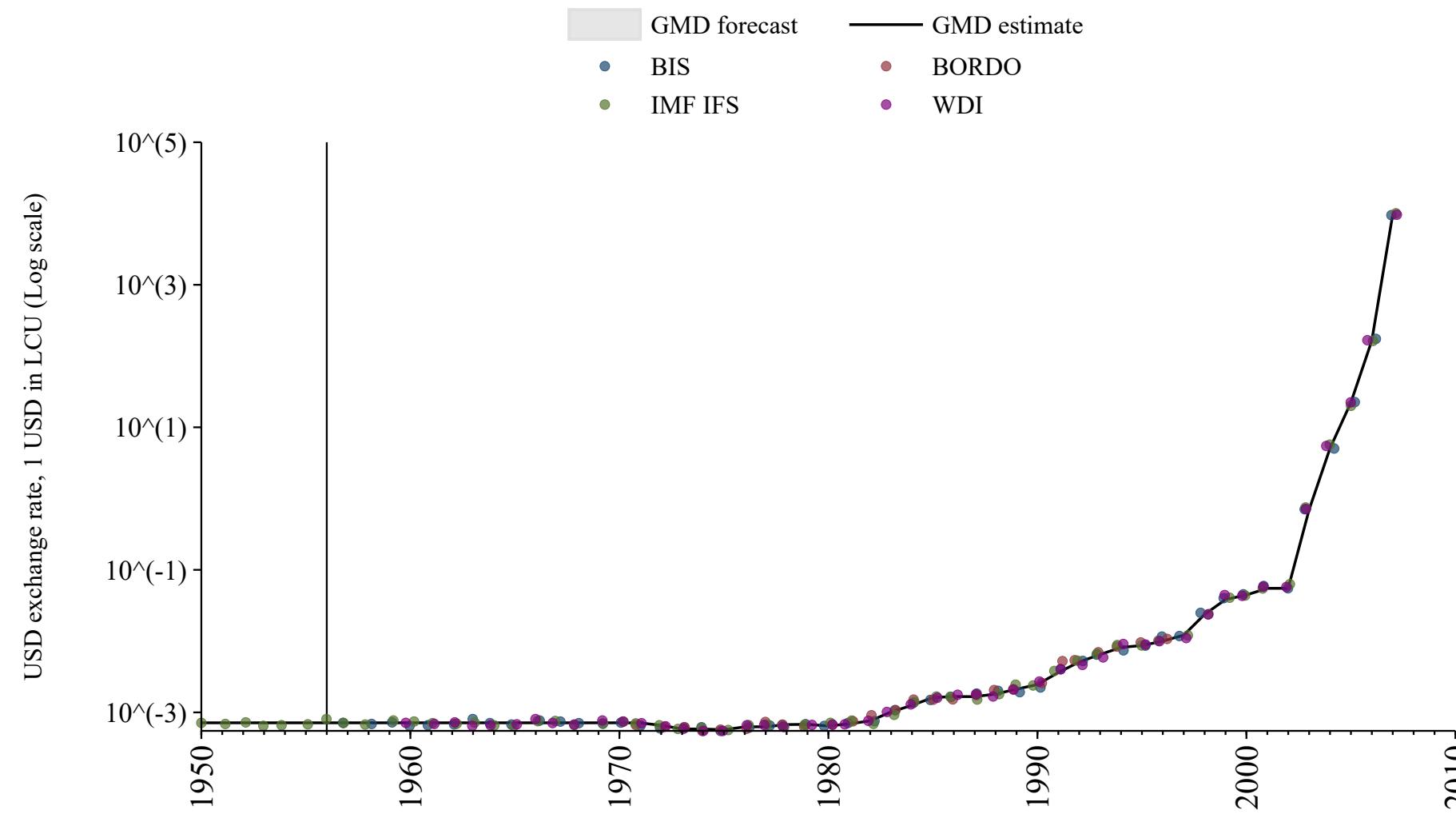
## Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



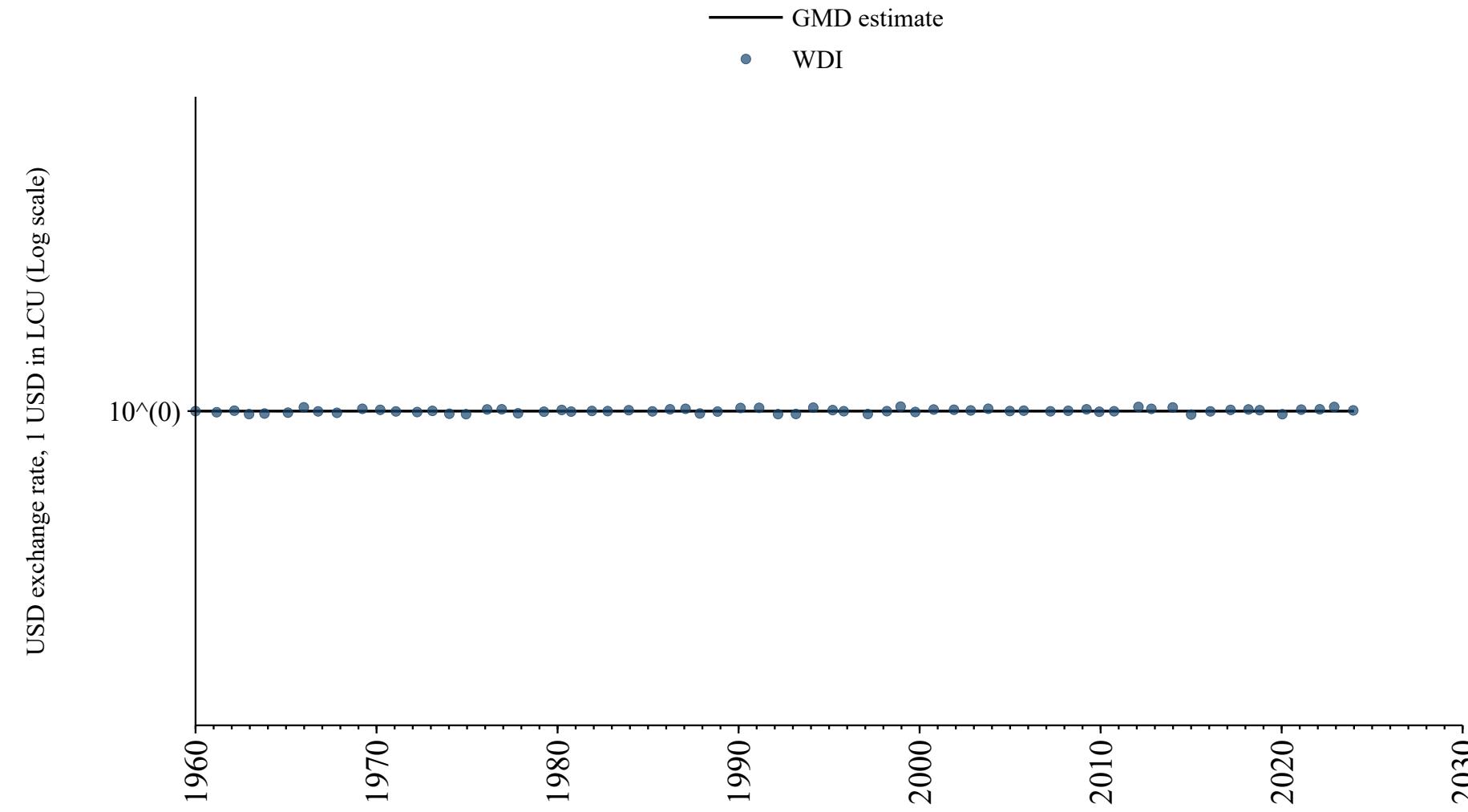
## Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.



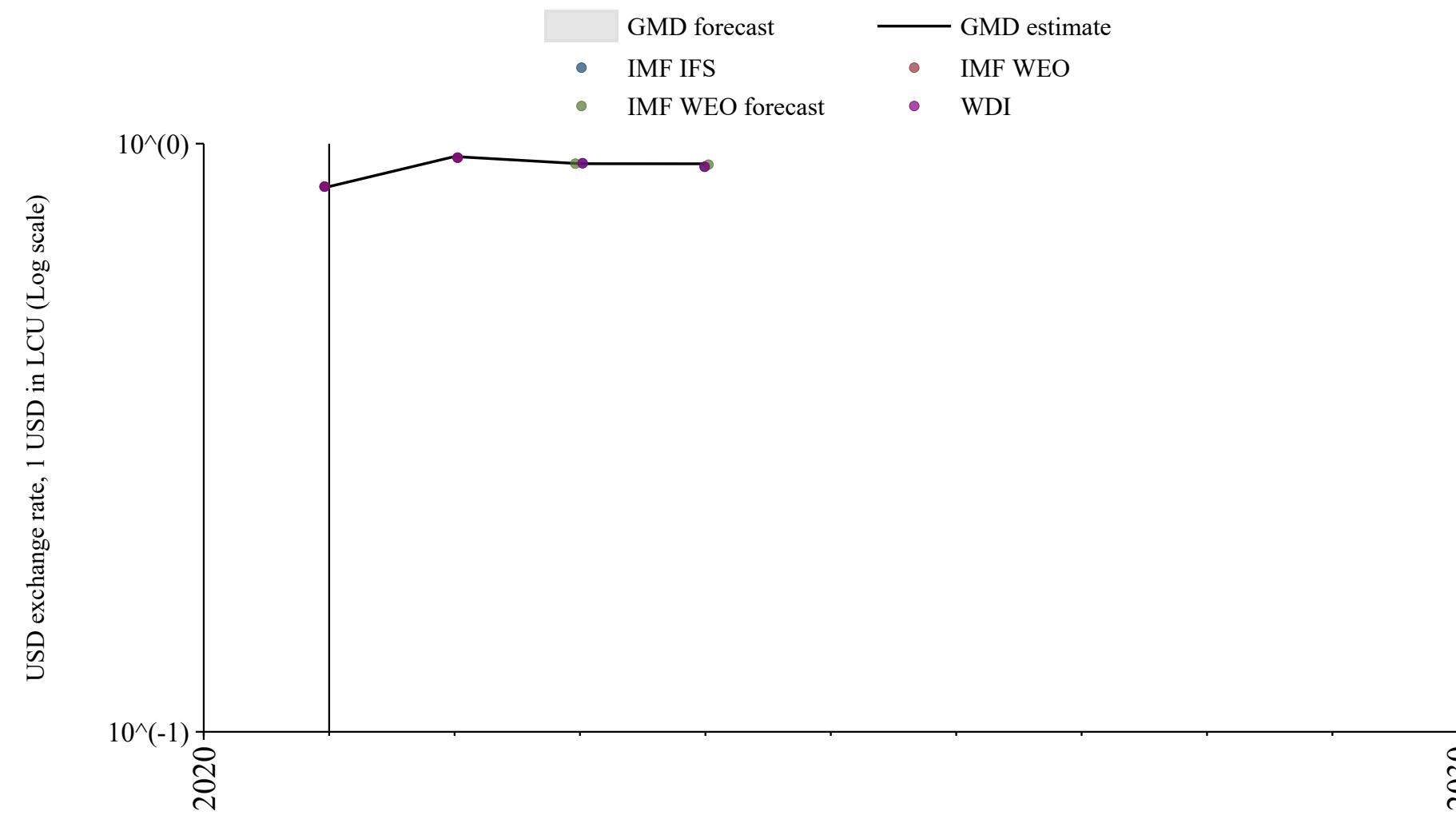
## American Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



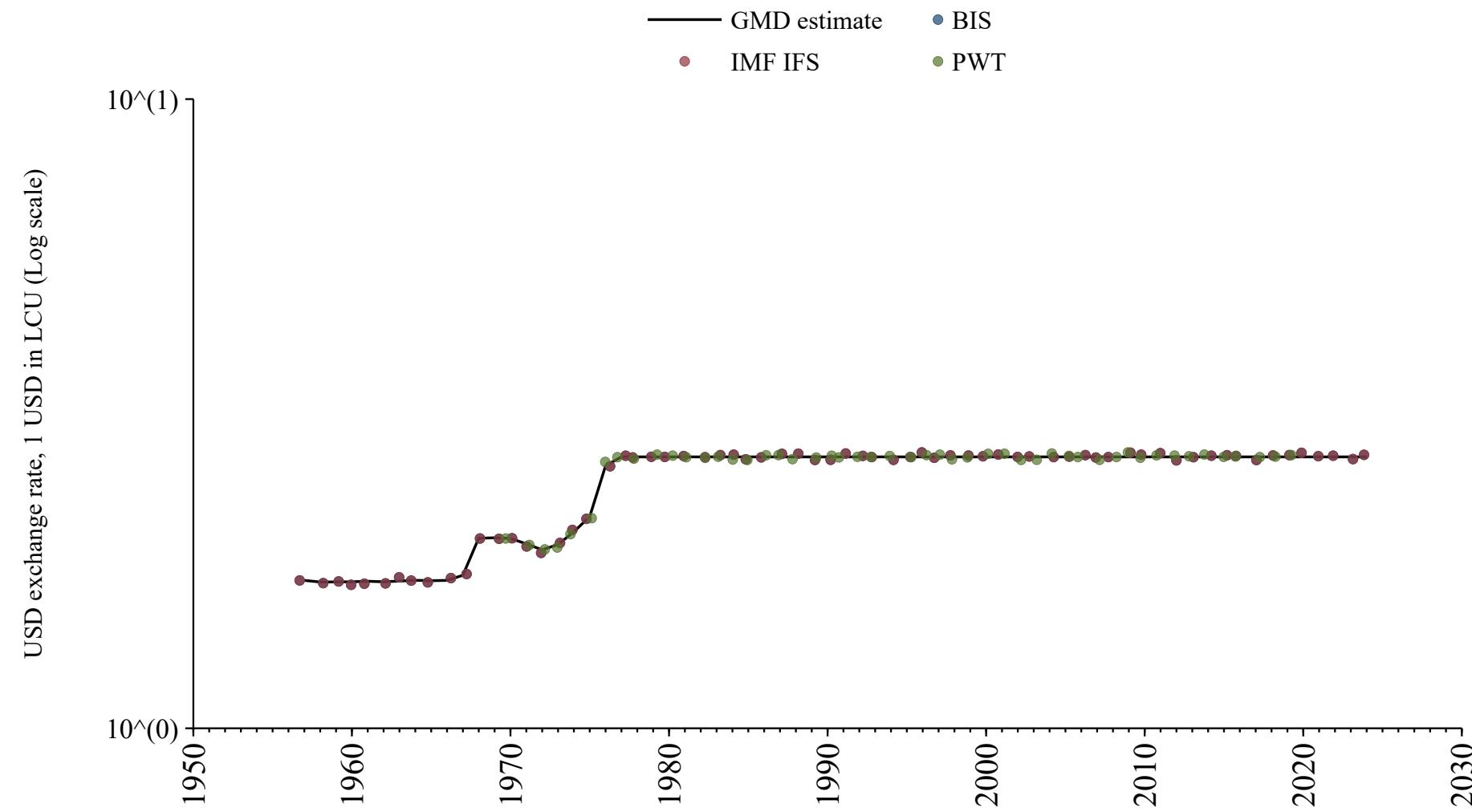
## Andorra

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	2021 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



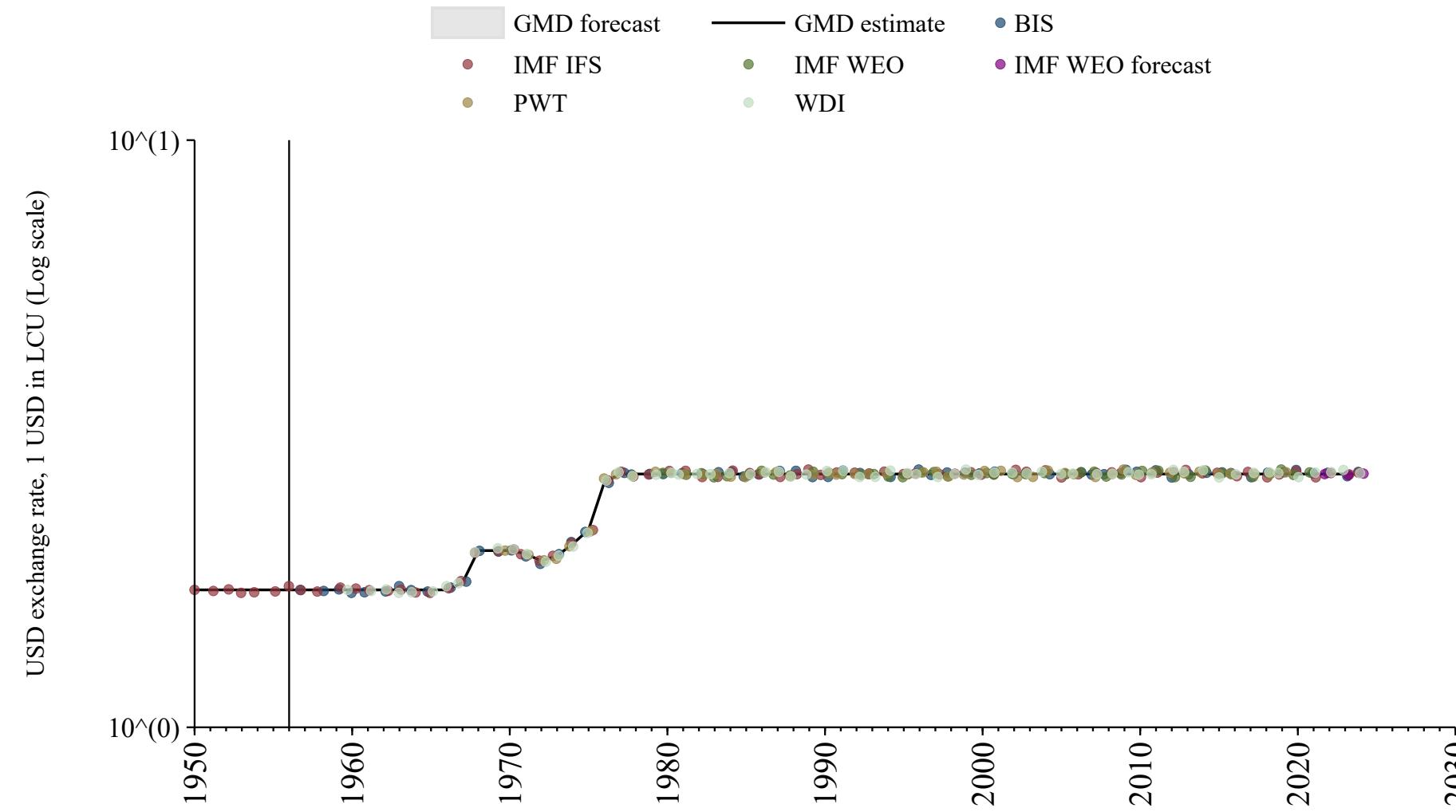
## Anguilla

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



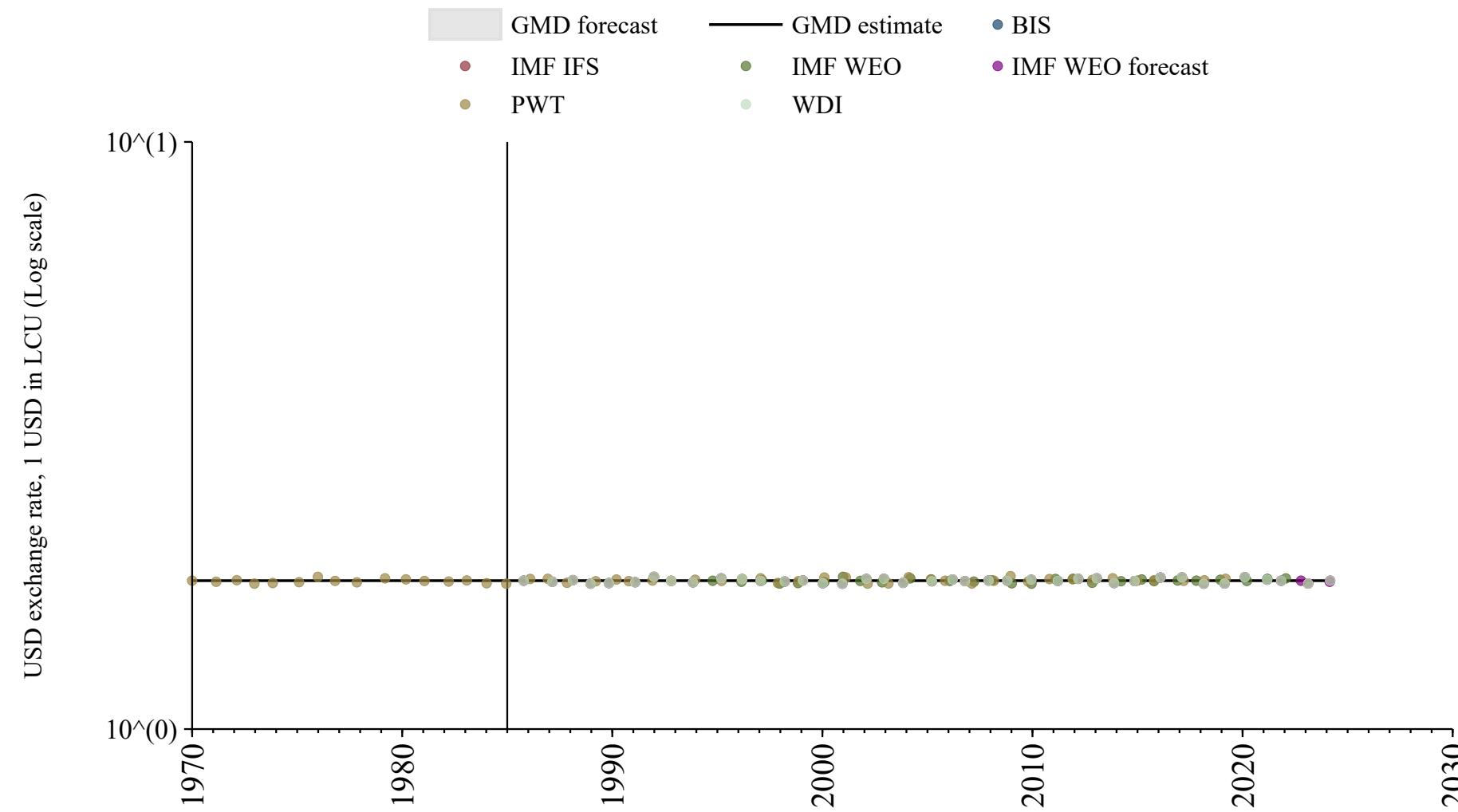
## Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



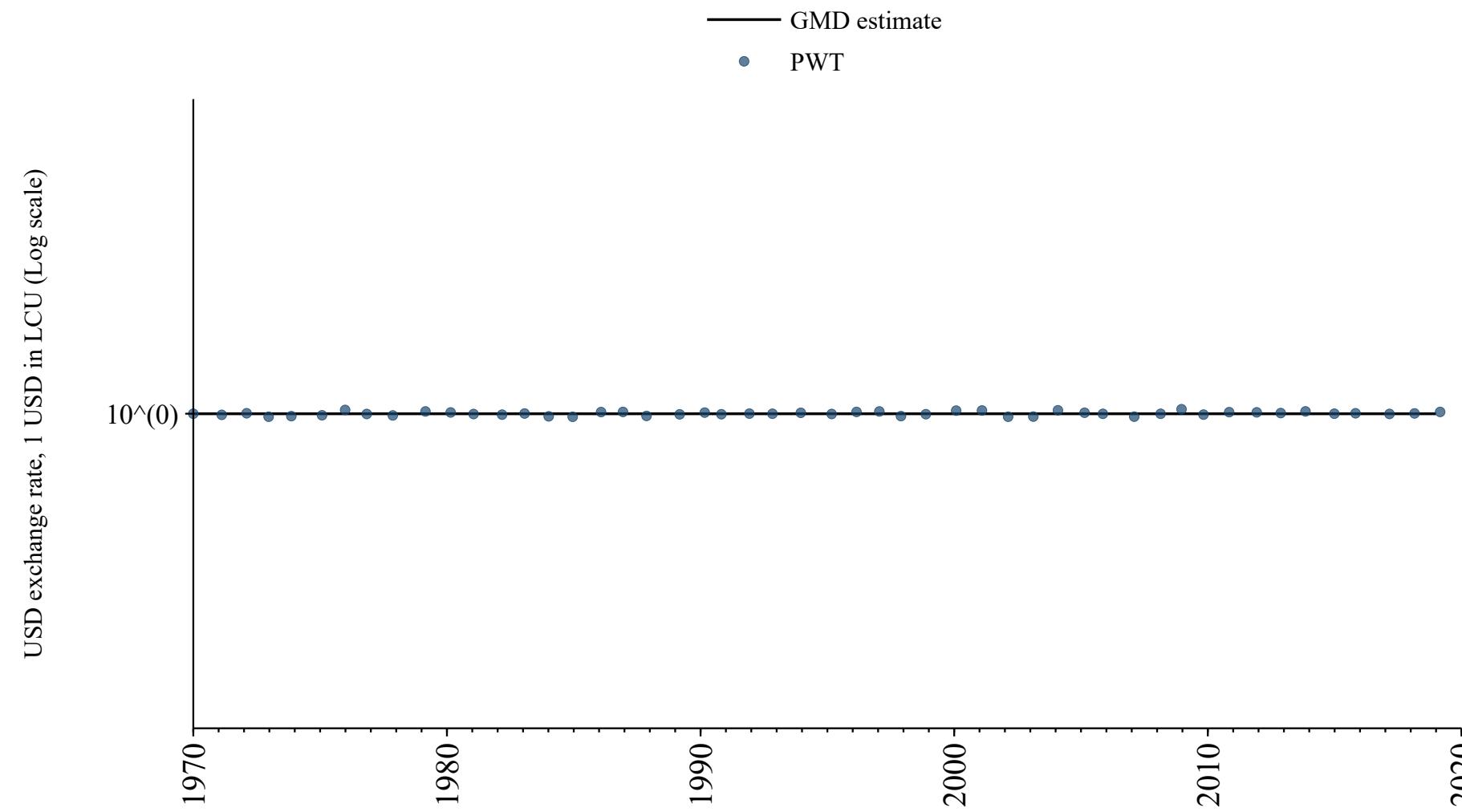
## Aruba

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1970 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1986 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



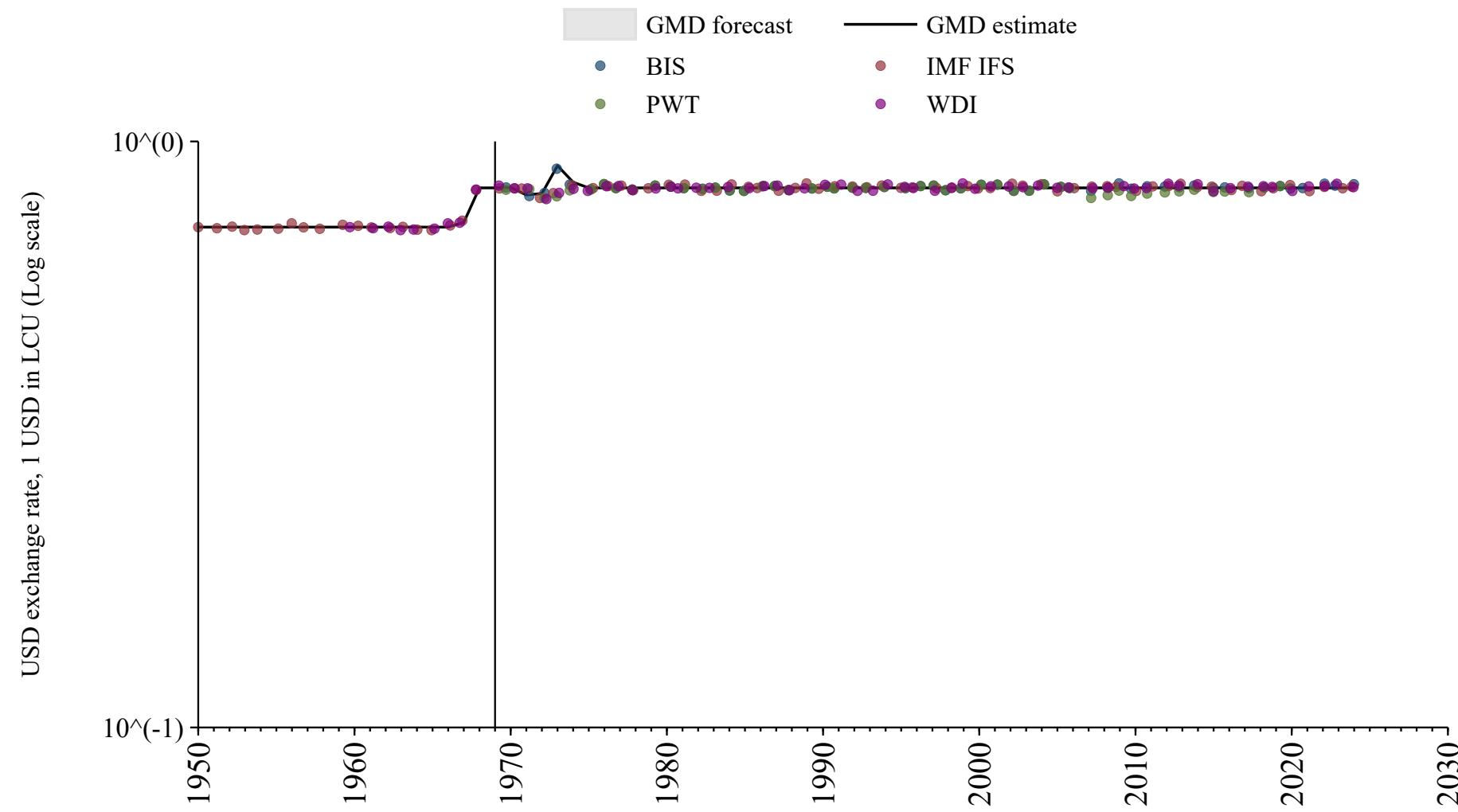
## British Virgin Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	1970 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



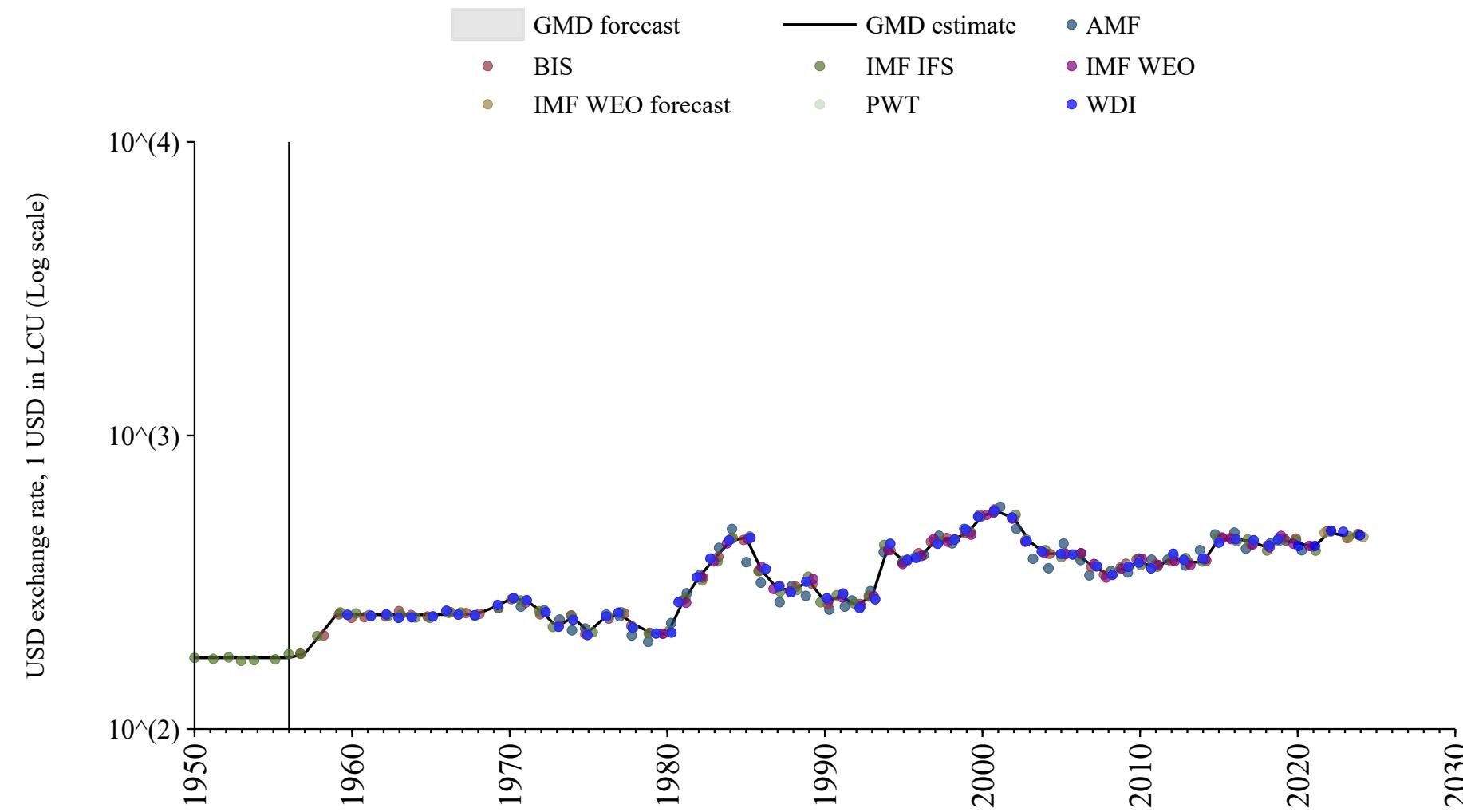
## Cayman Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



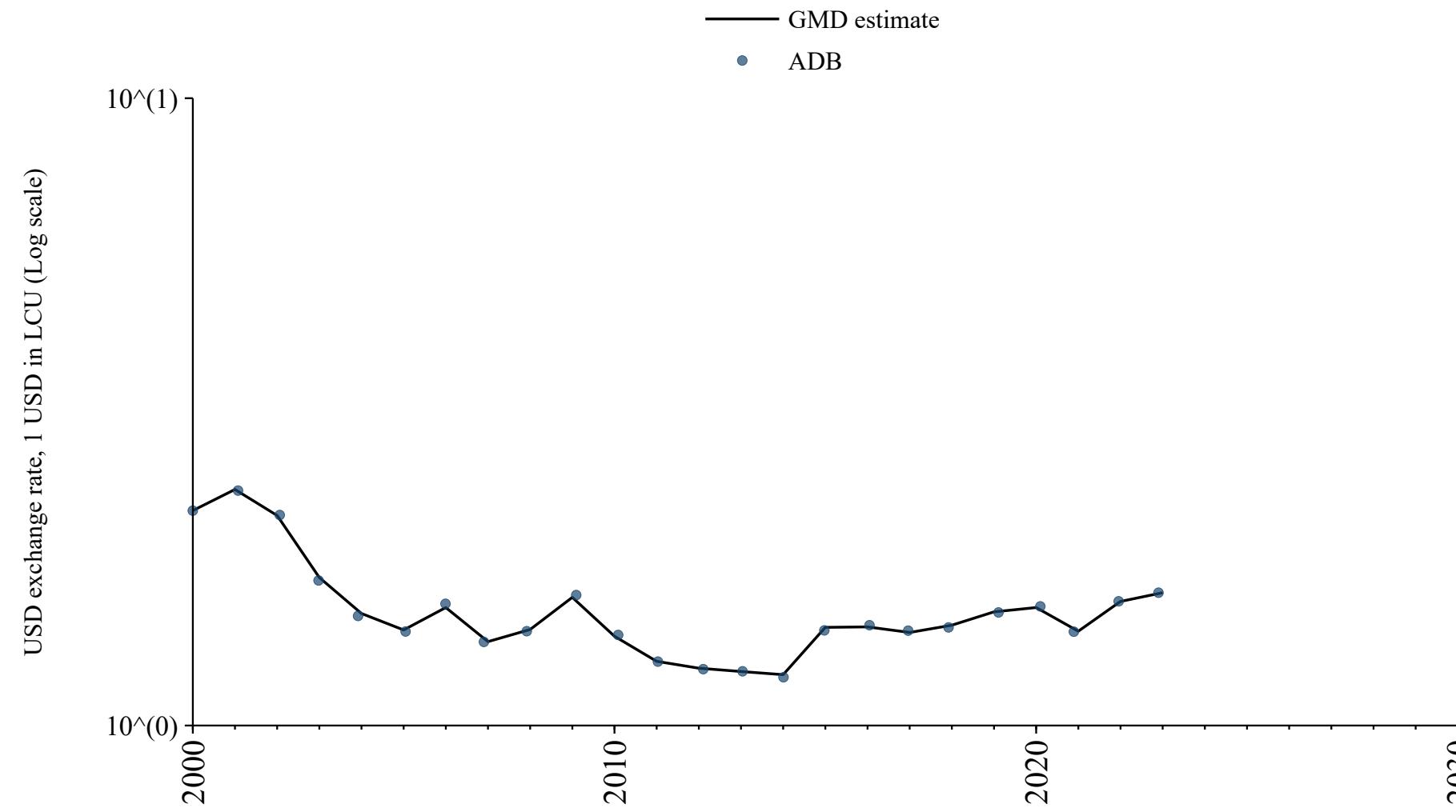
## Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



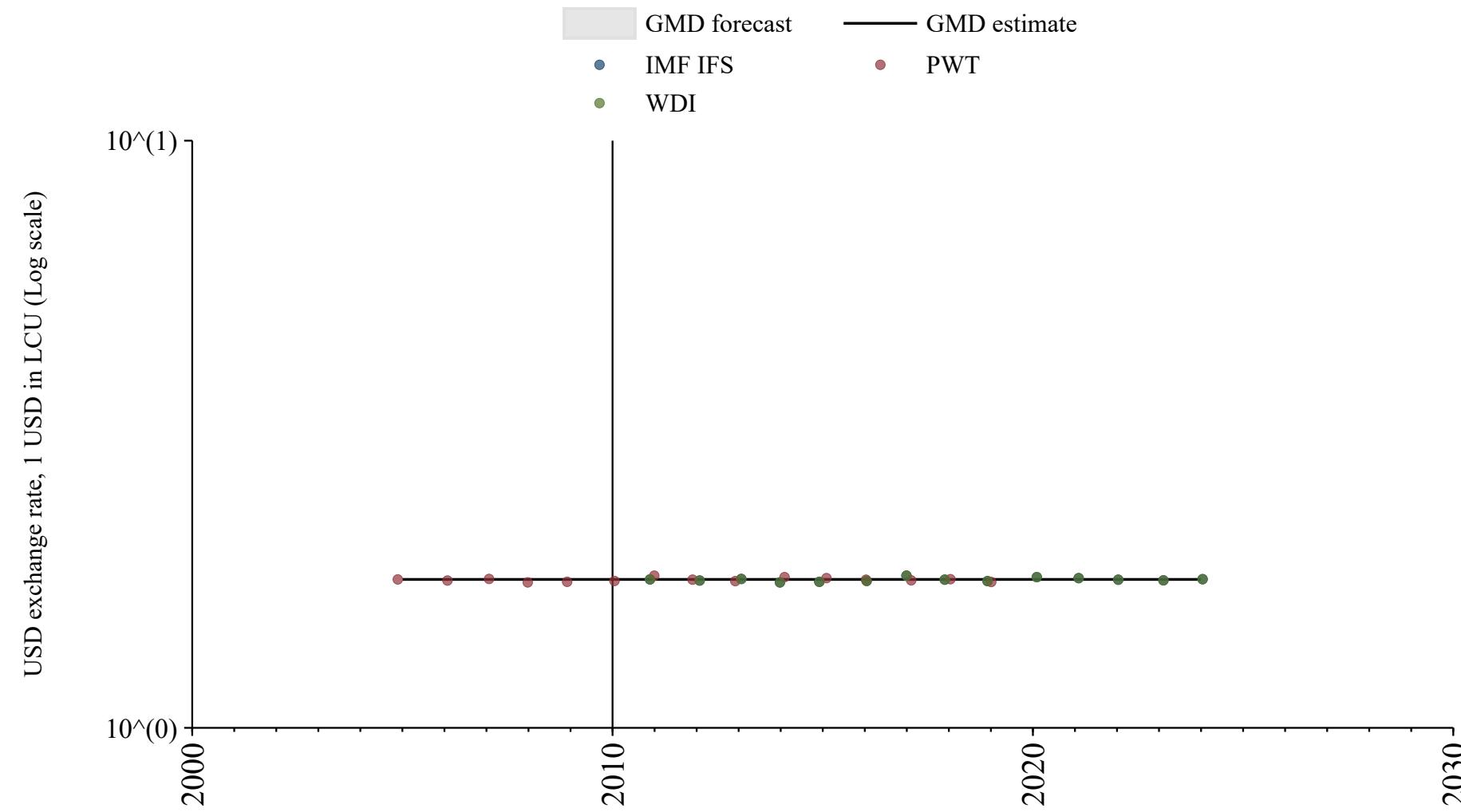
## Cook Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



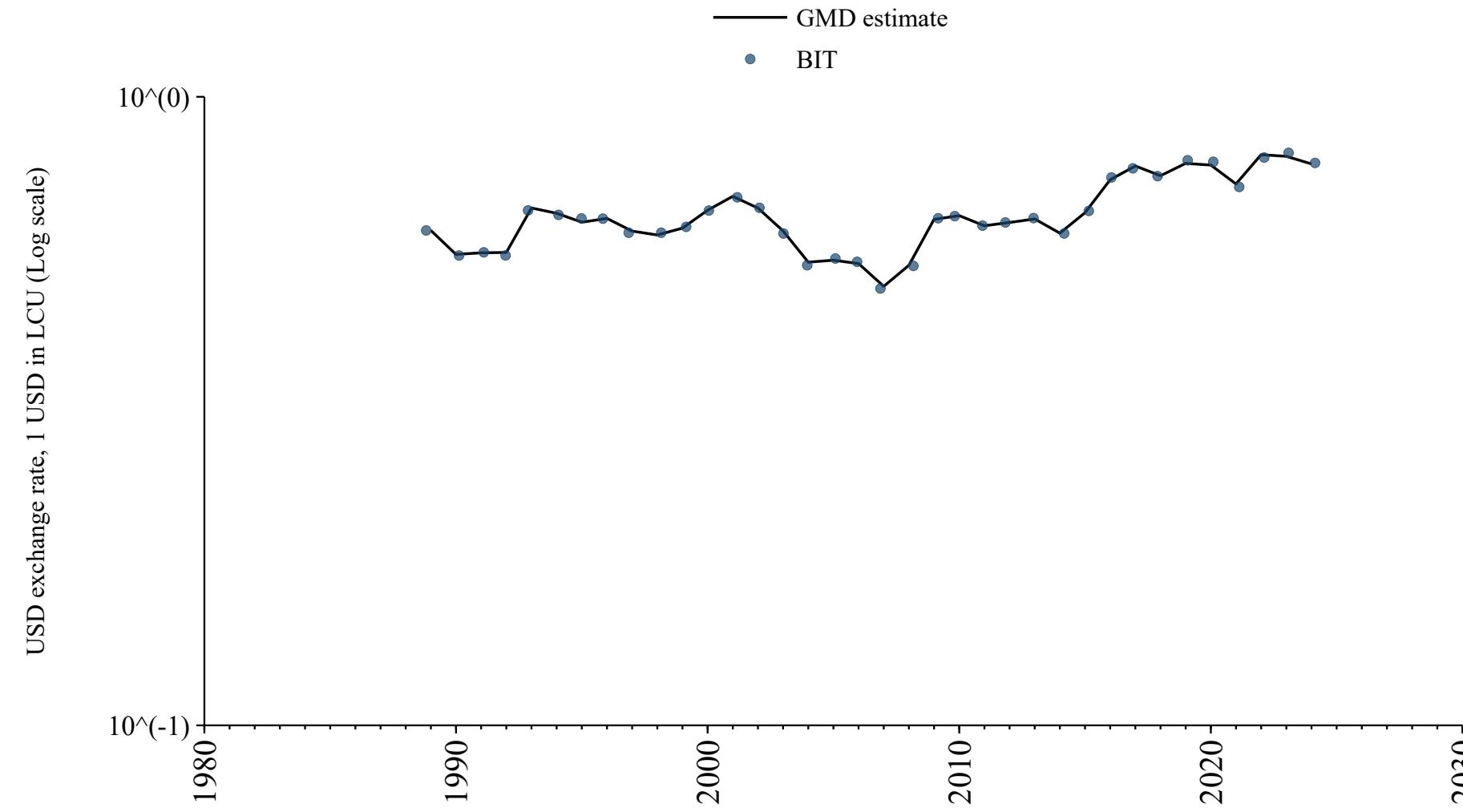
## Curaçao

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	2005 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2011 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



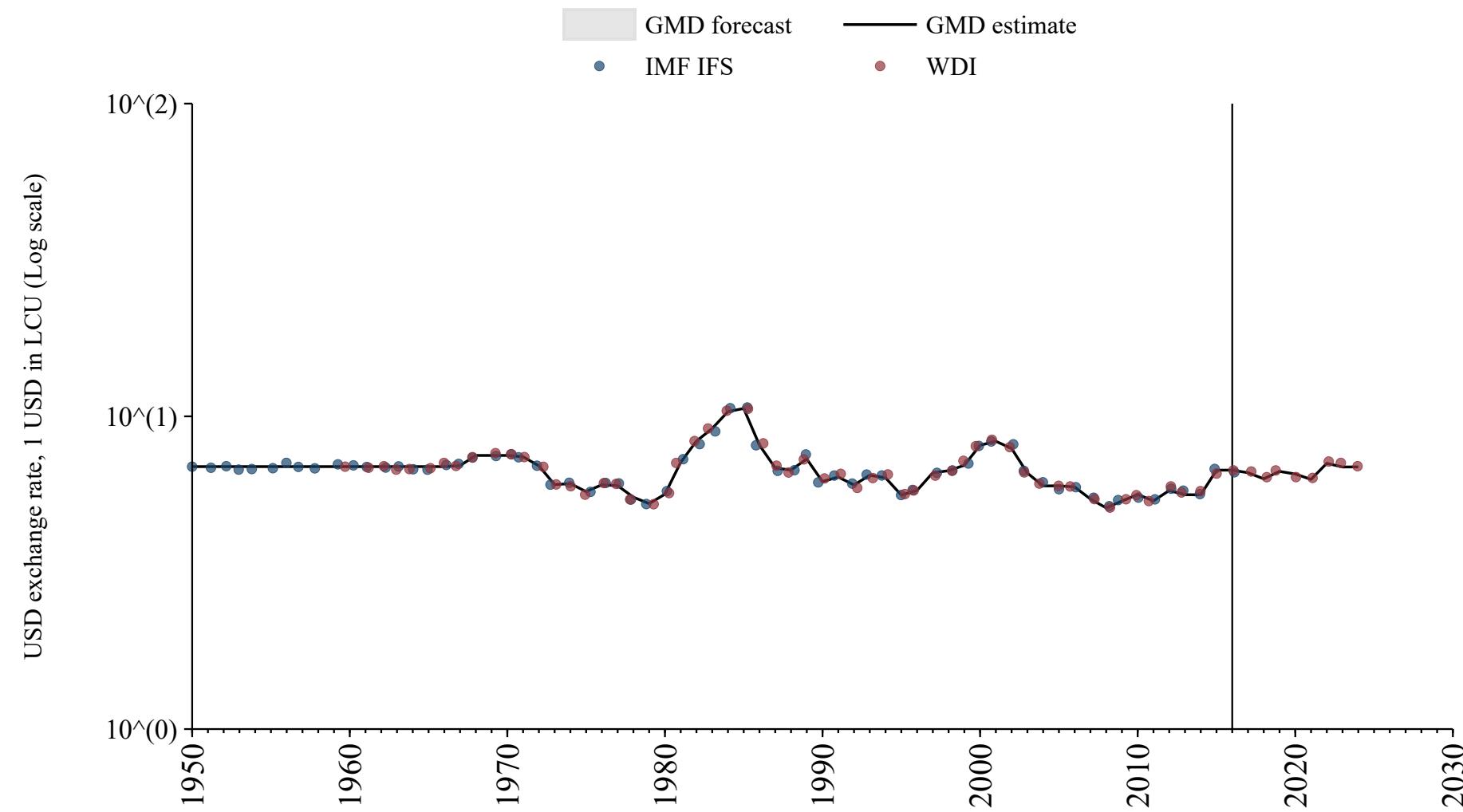
## Falkland Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Banca d'Italia (2024)</a>	1989 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



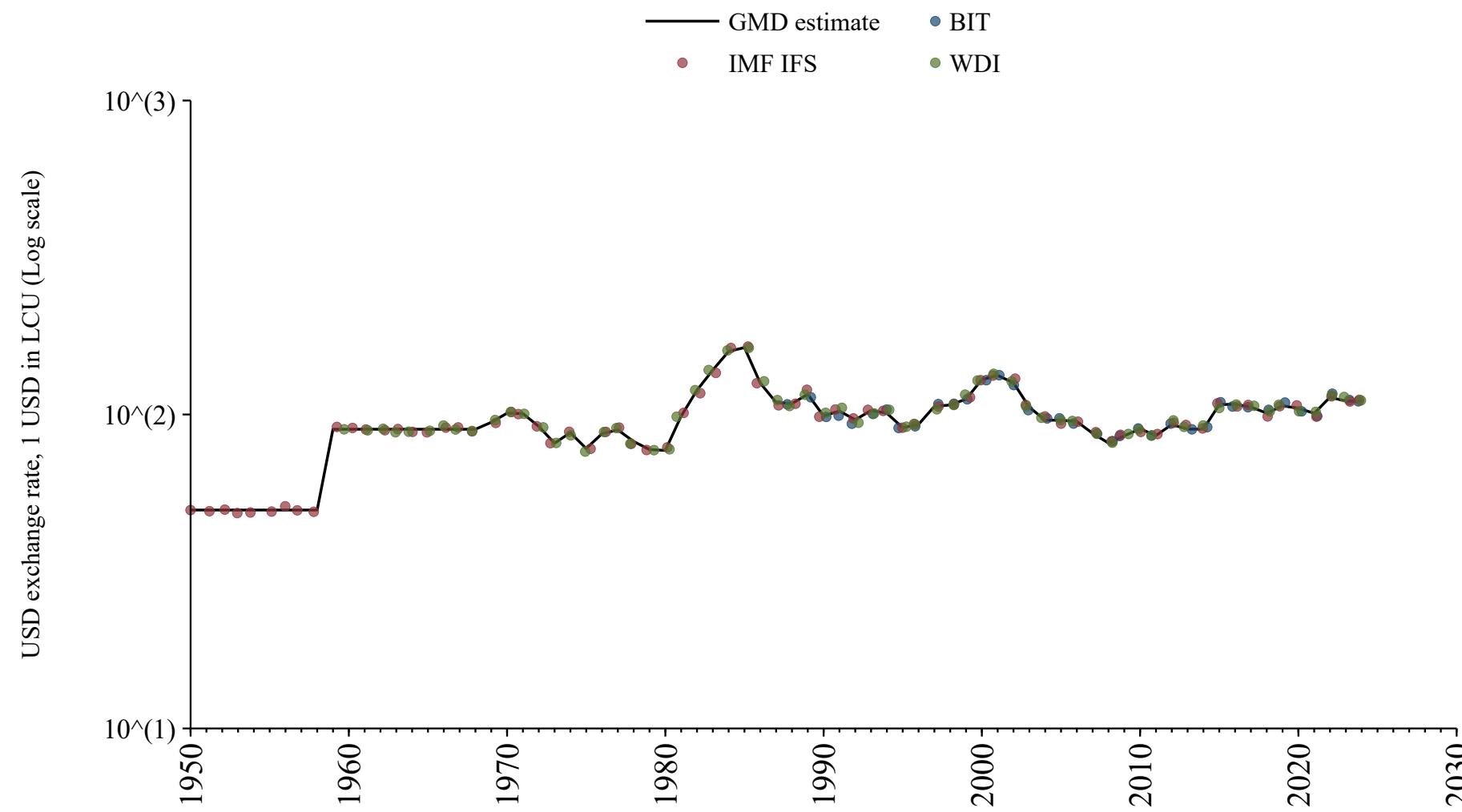
## Faroe Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
World Bank (2024)	2017 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



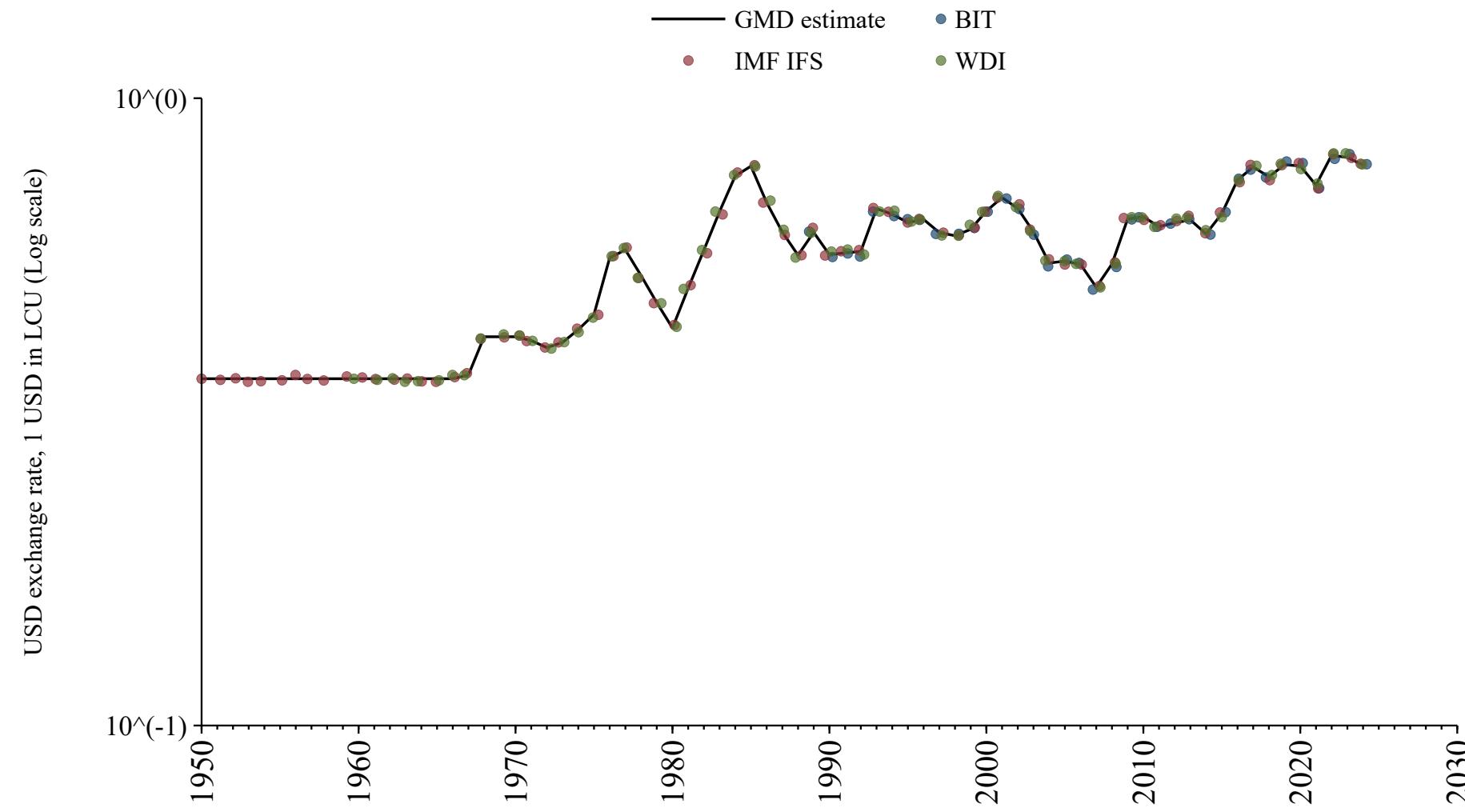
## French Polynesia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



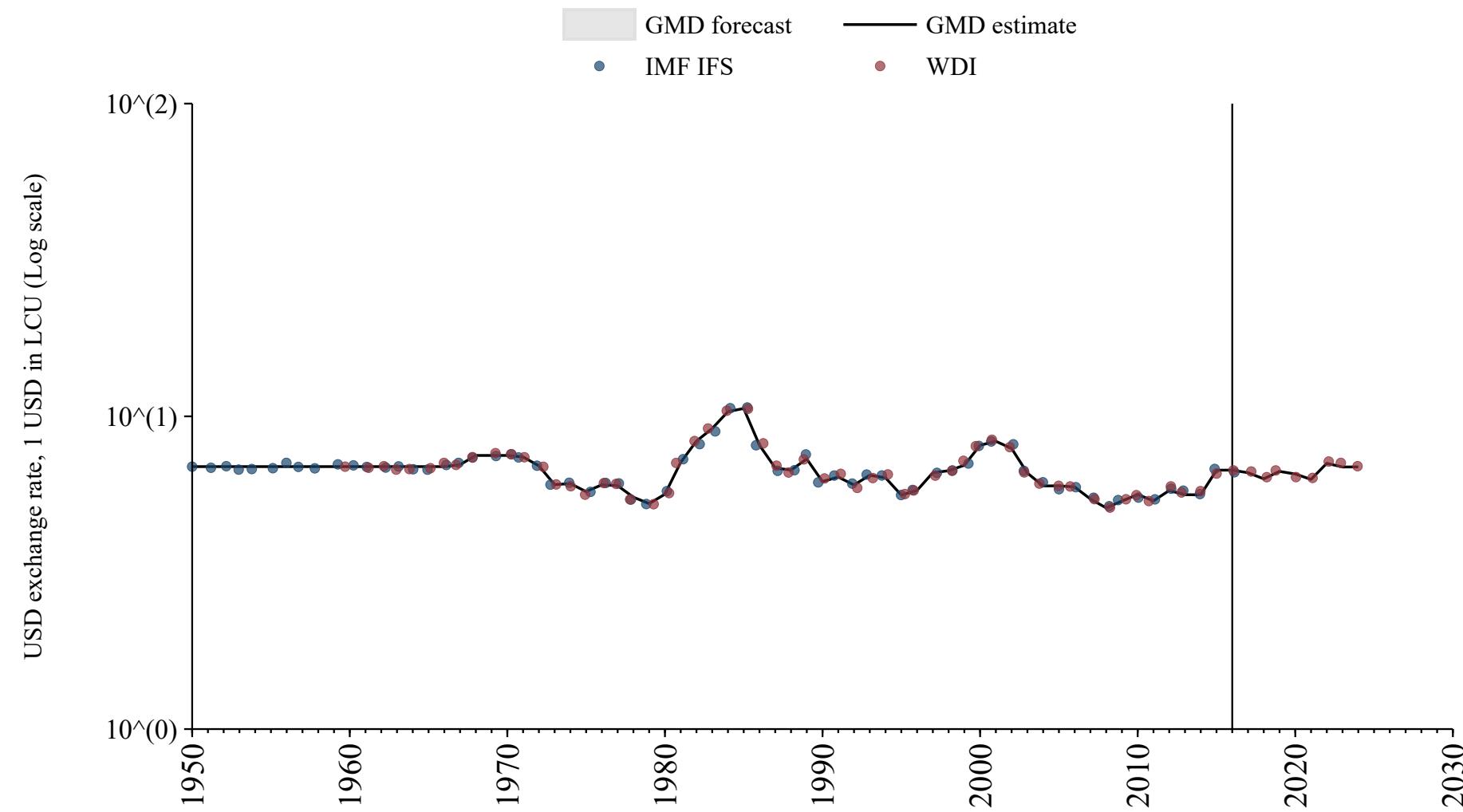
## Gibraltar

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



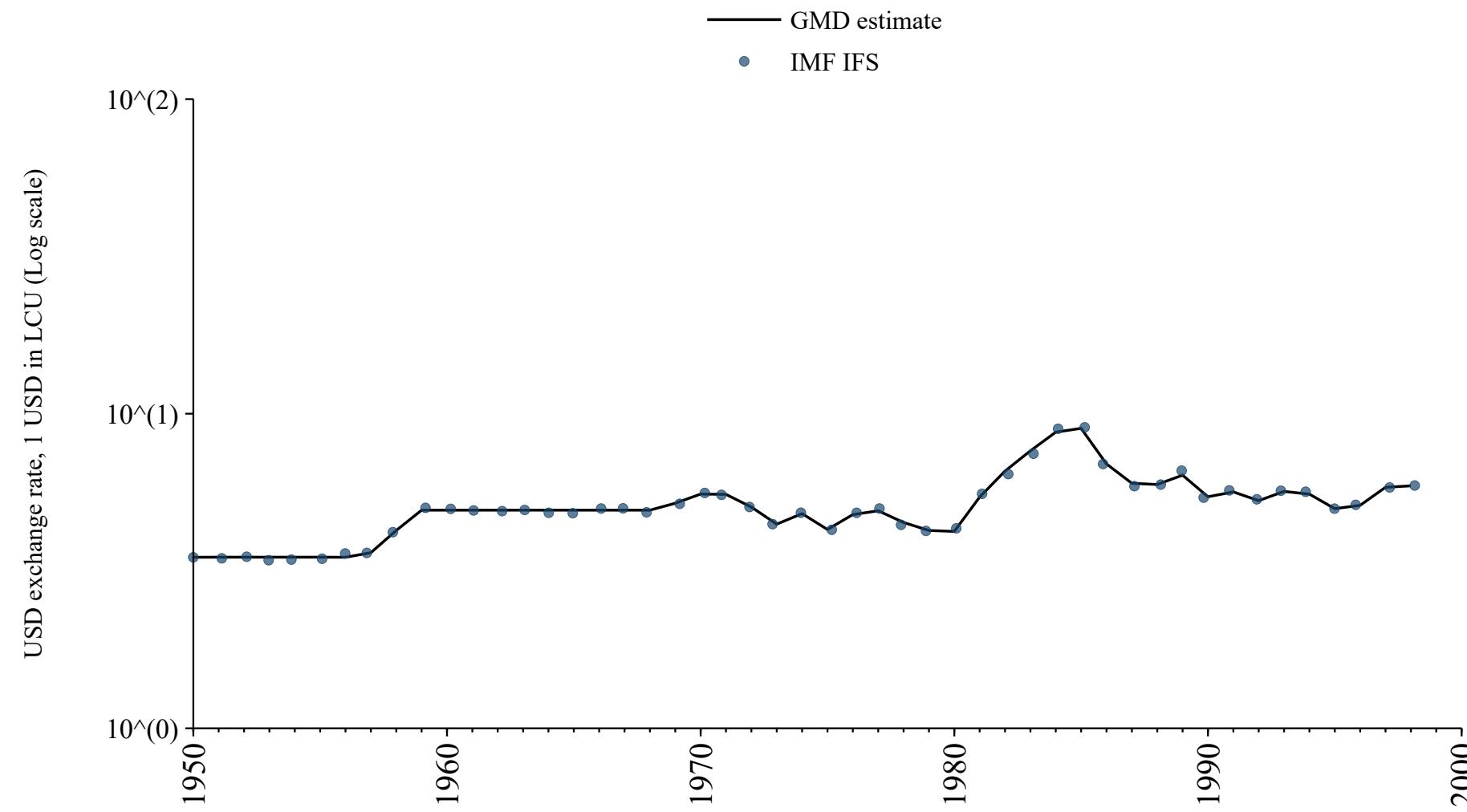
## Greenland

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
World Bank (2024)	2017 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



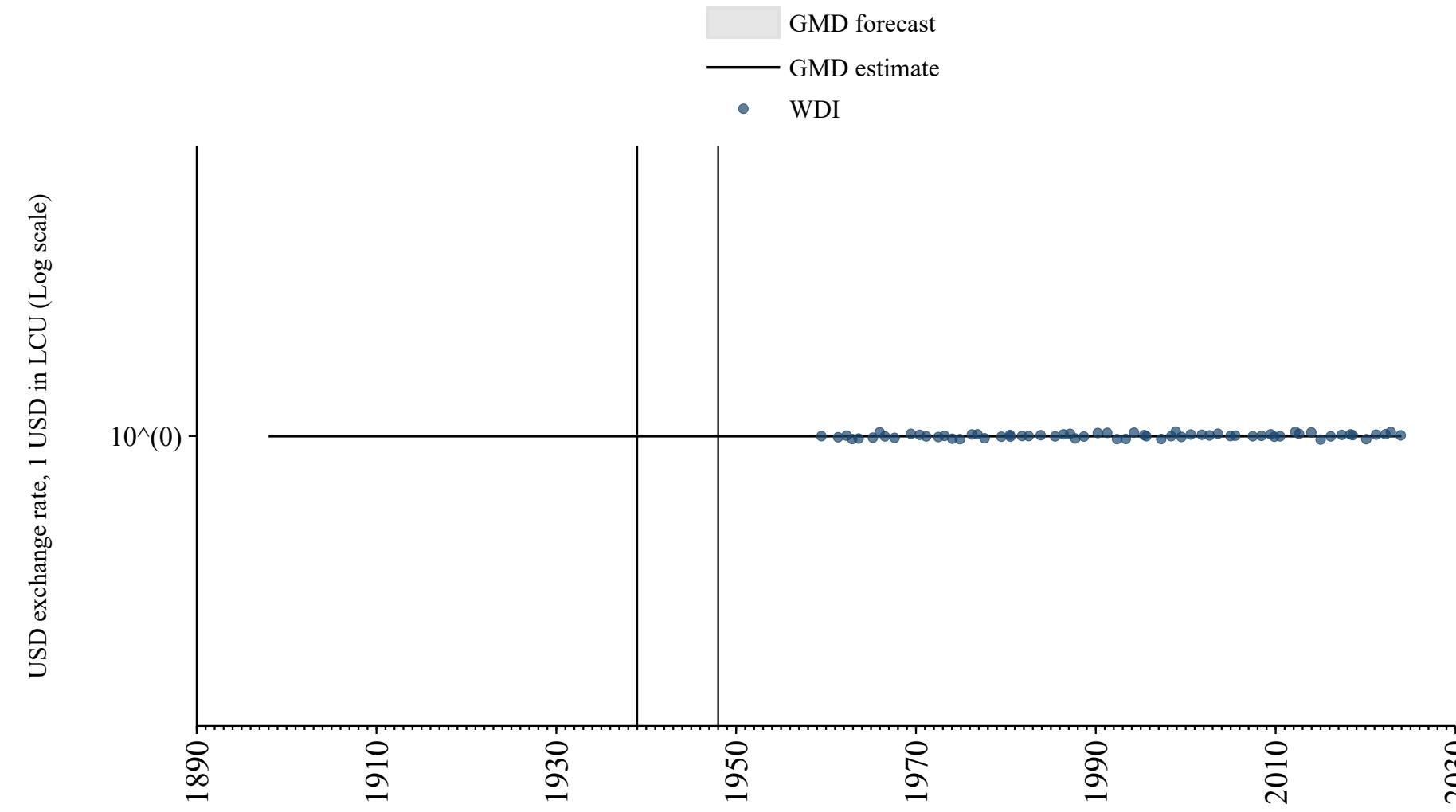
## Guadeloupe

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.



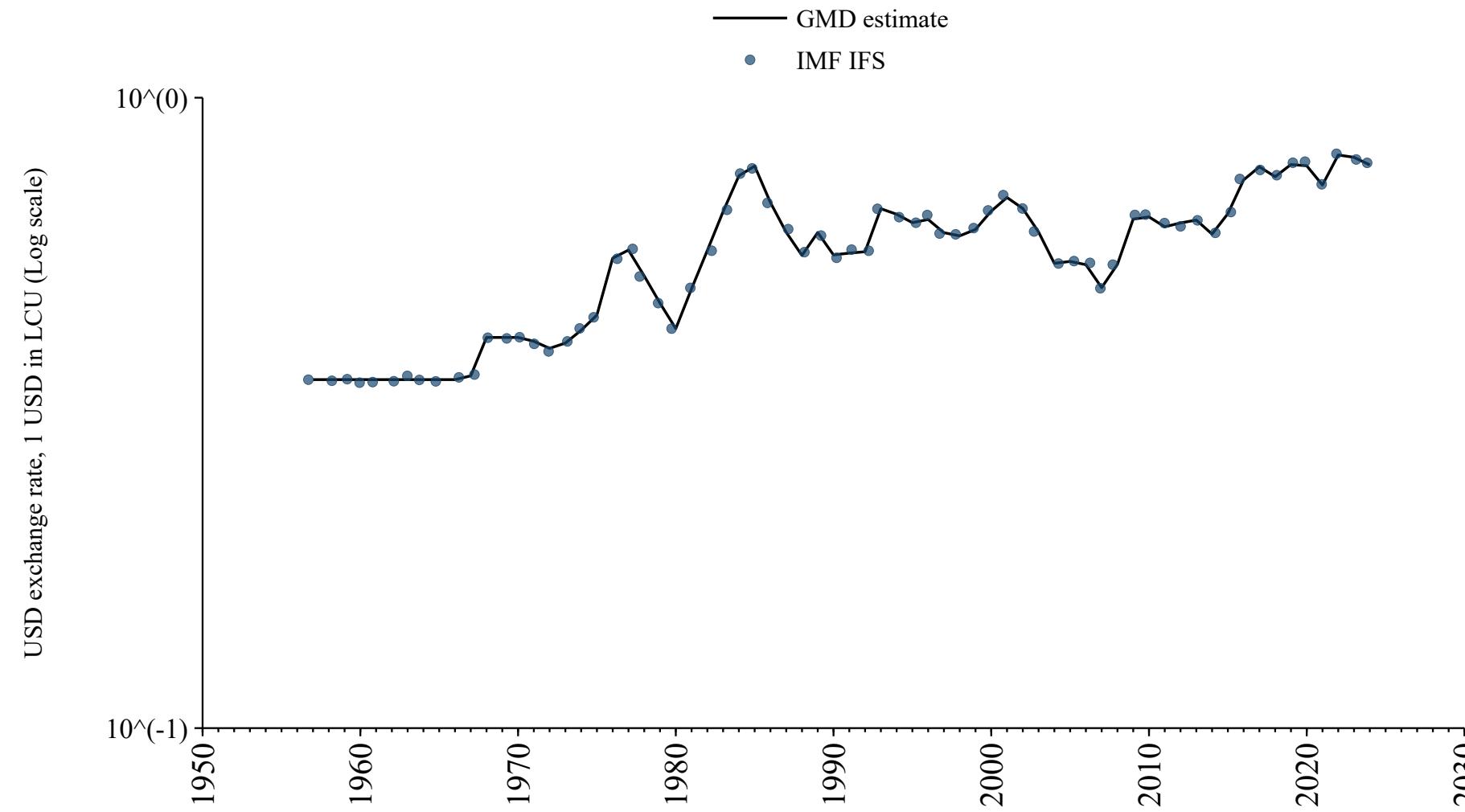
## Guam

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)</a>	1898 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



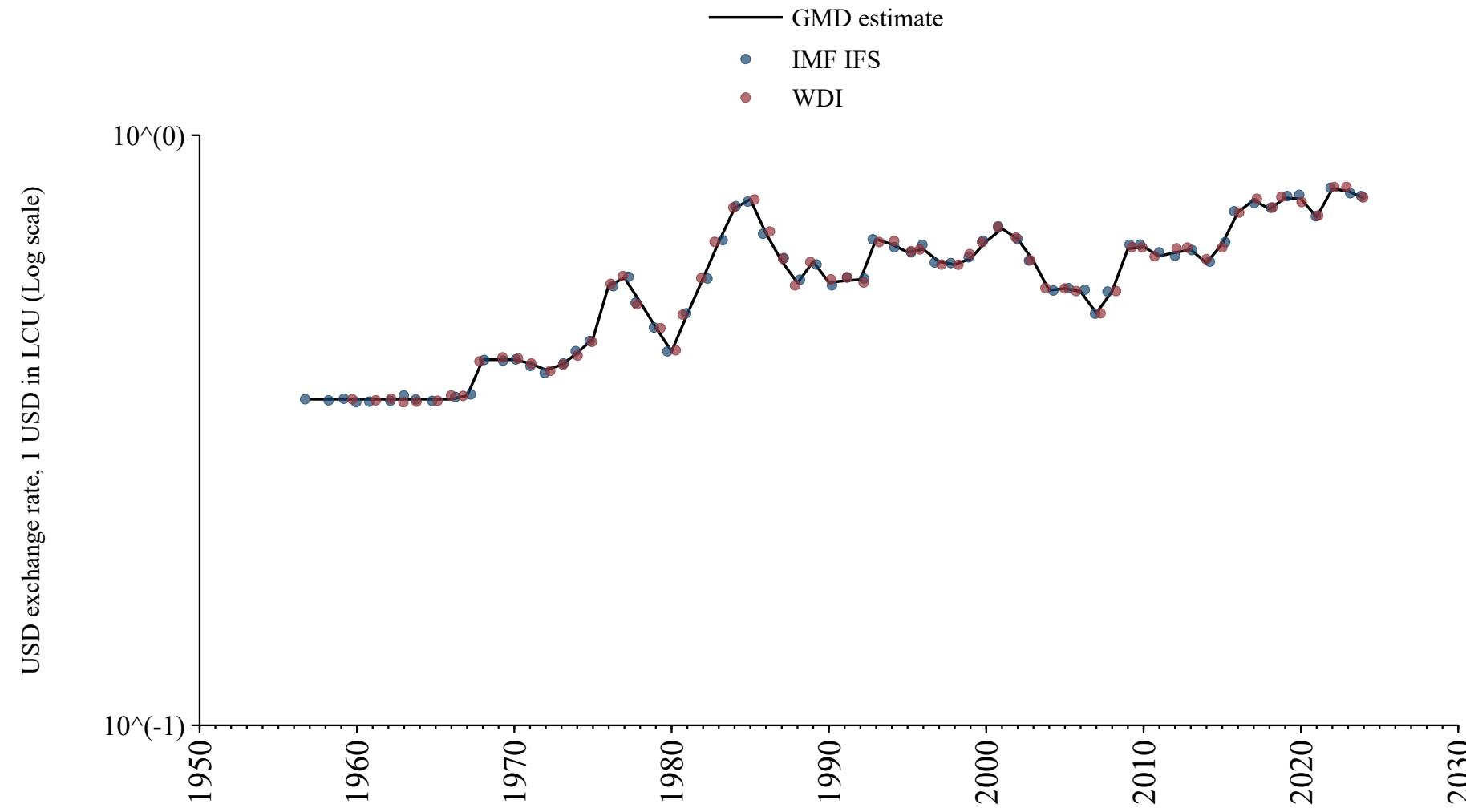
## Guernsey

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



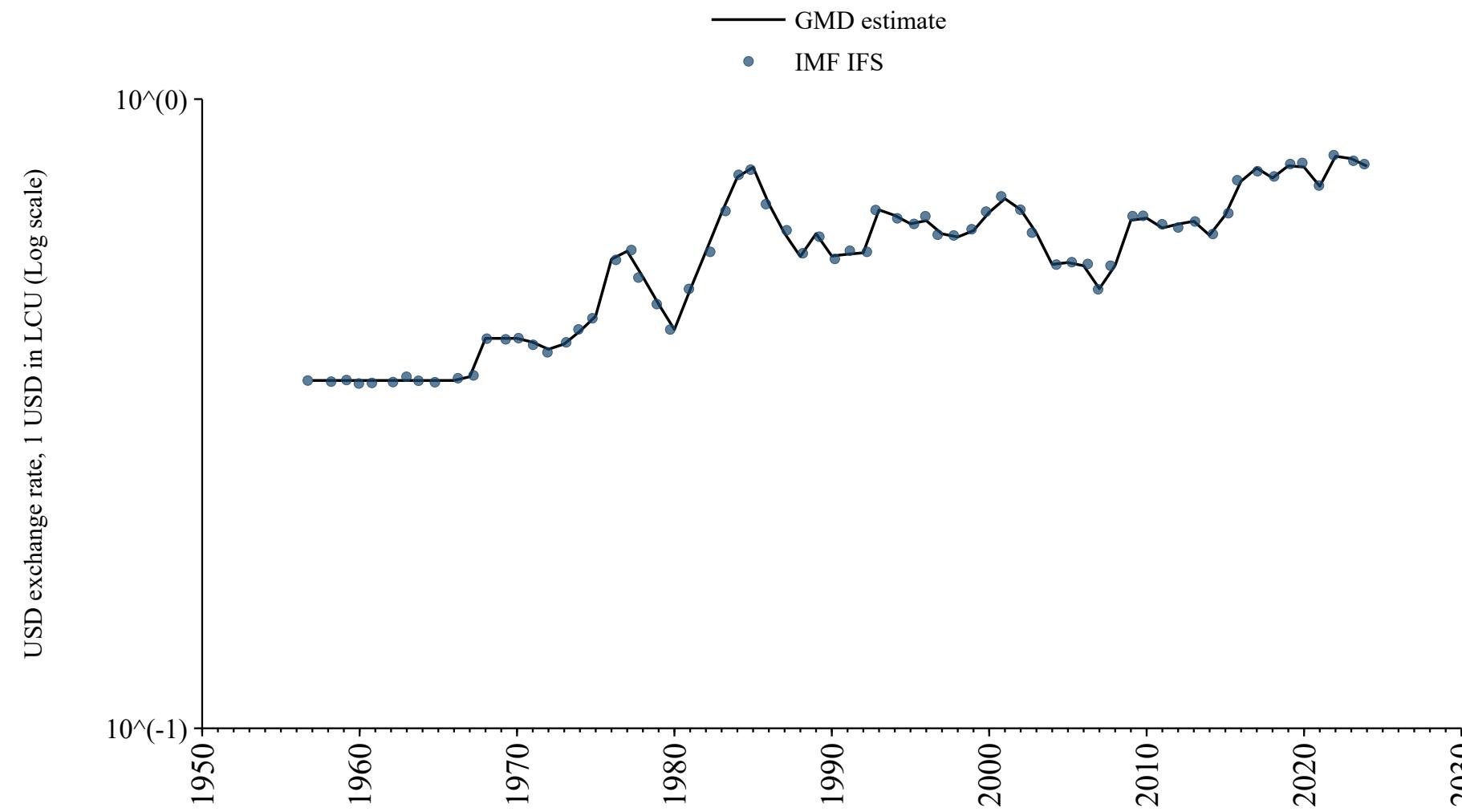
## Isle of Man

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



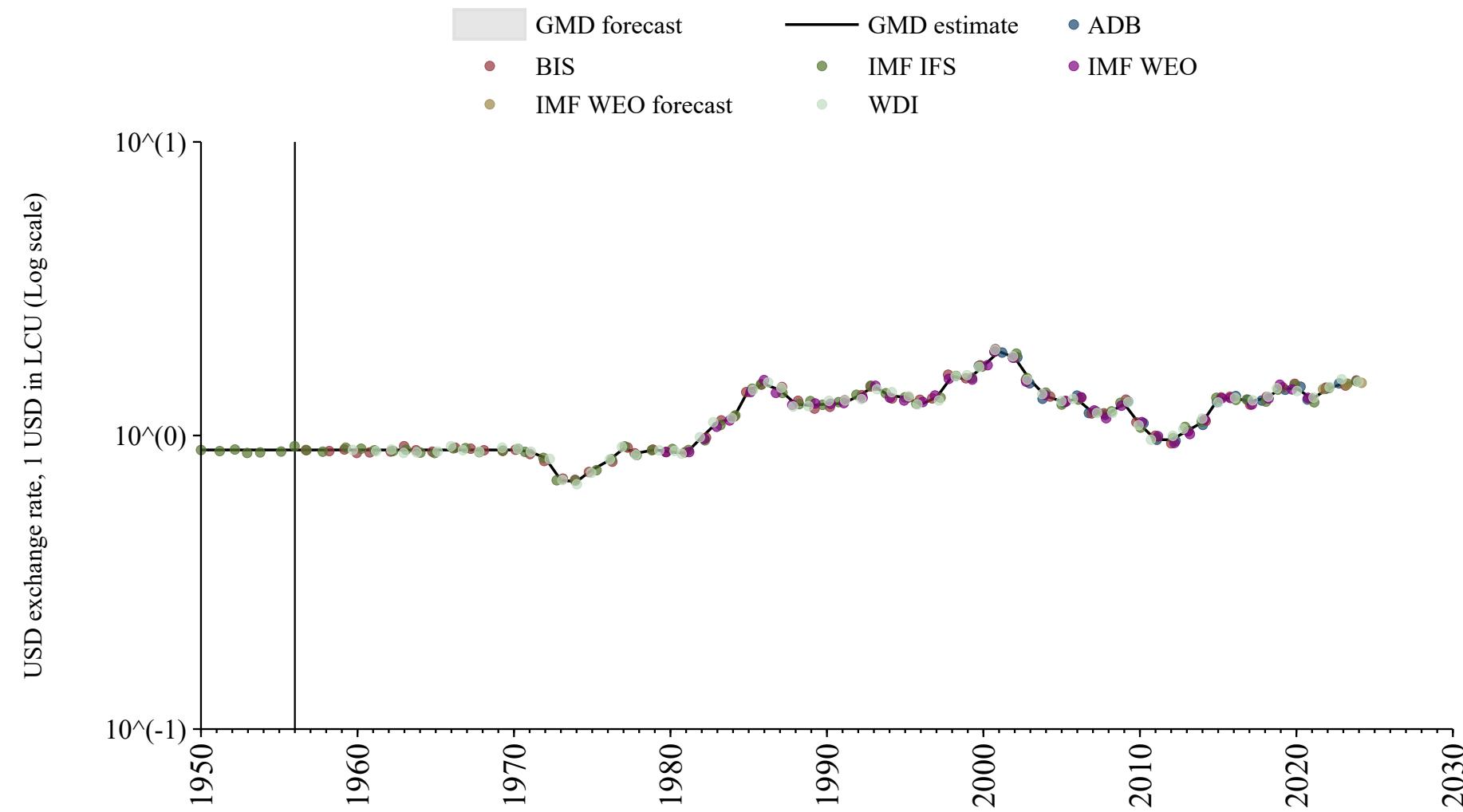
## Jersey

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



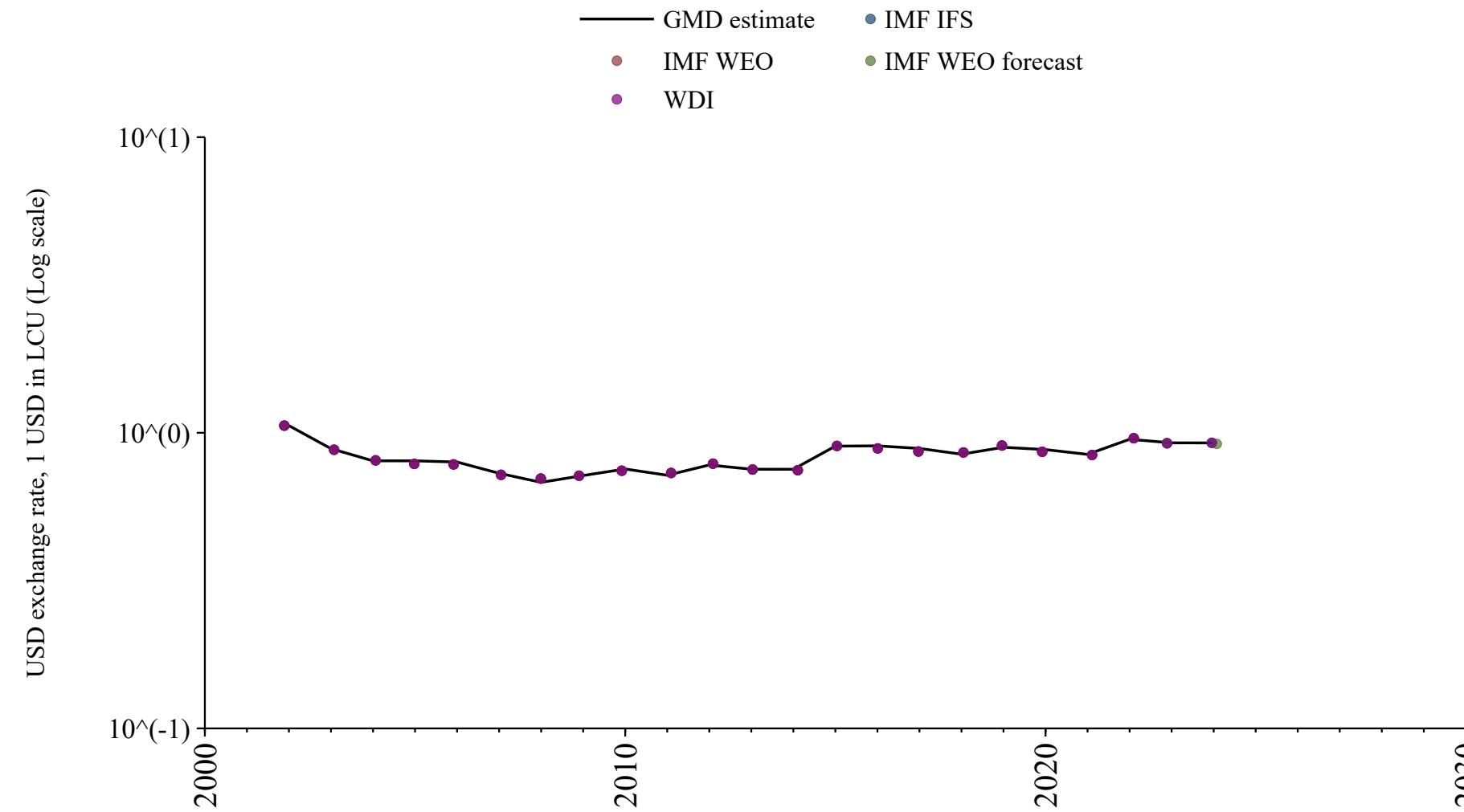
## Kiribati

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



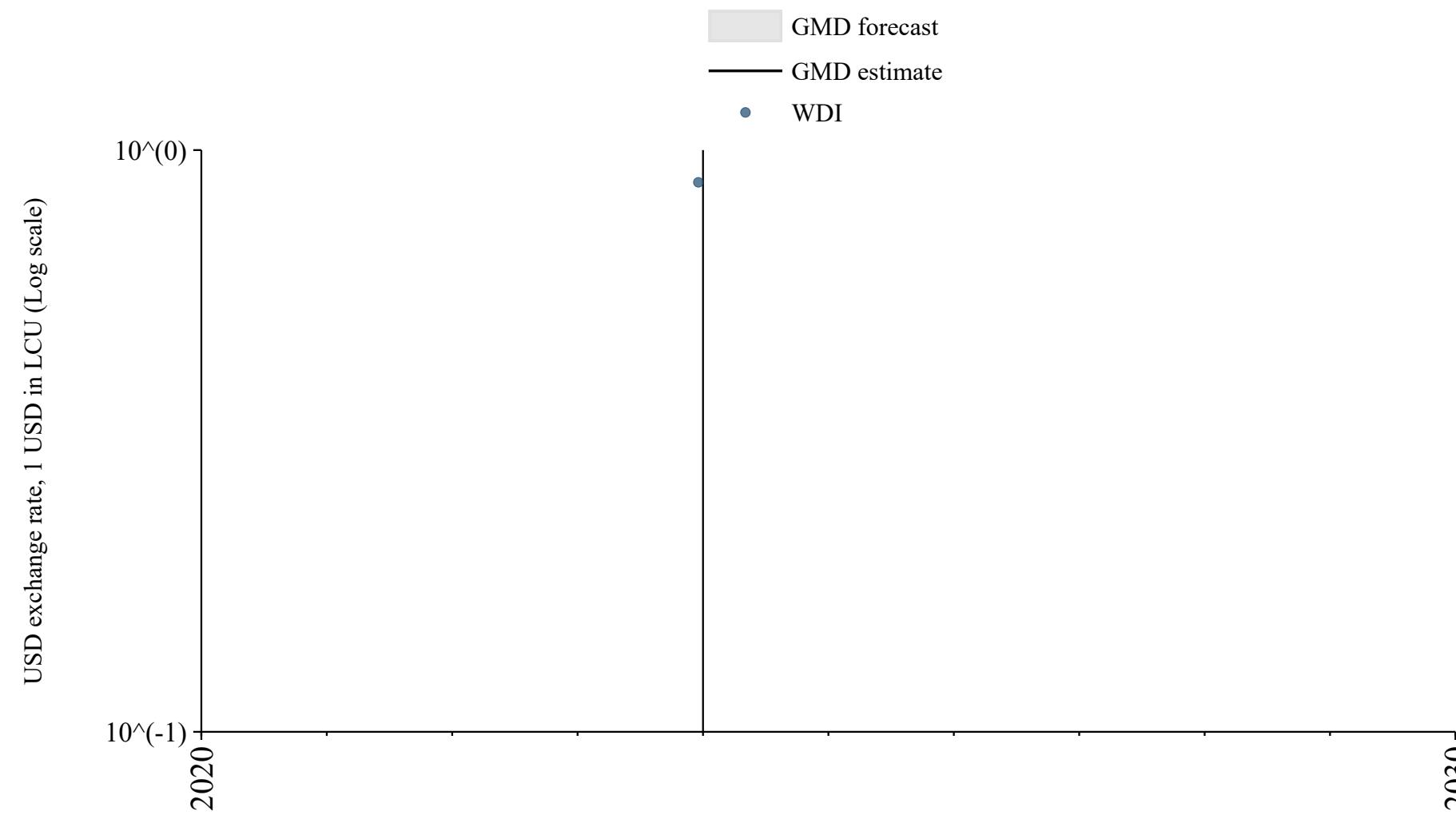
## Kosovo

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	2002 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



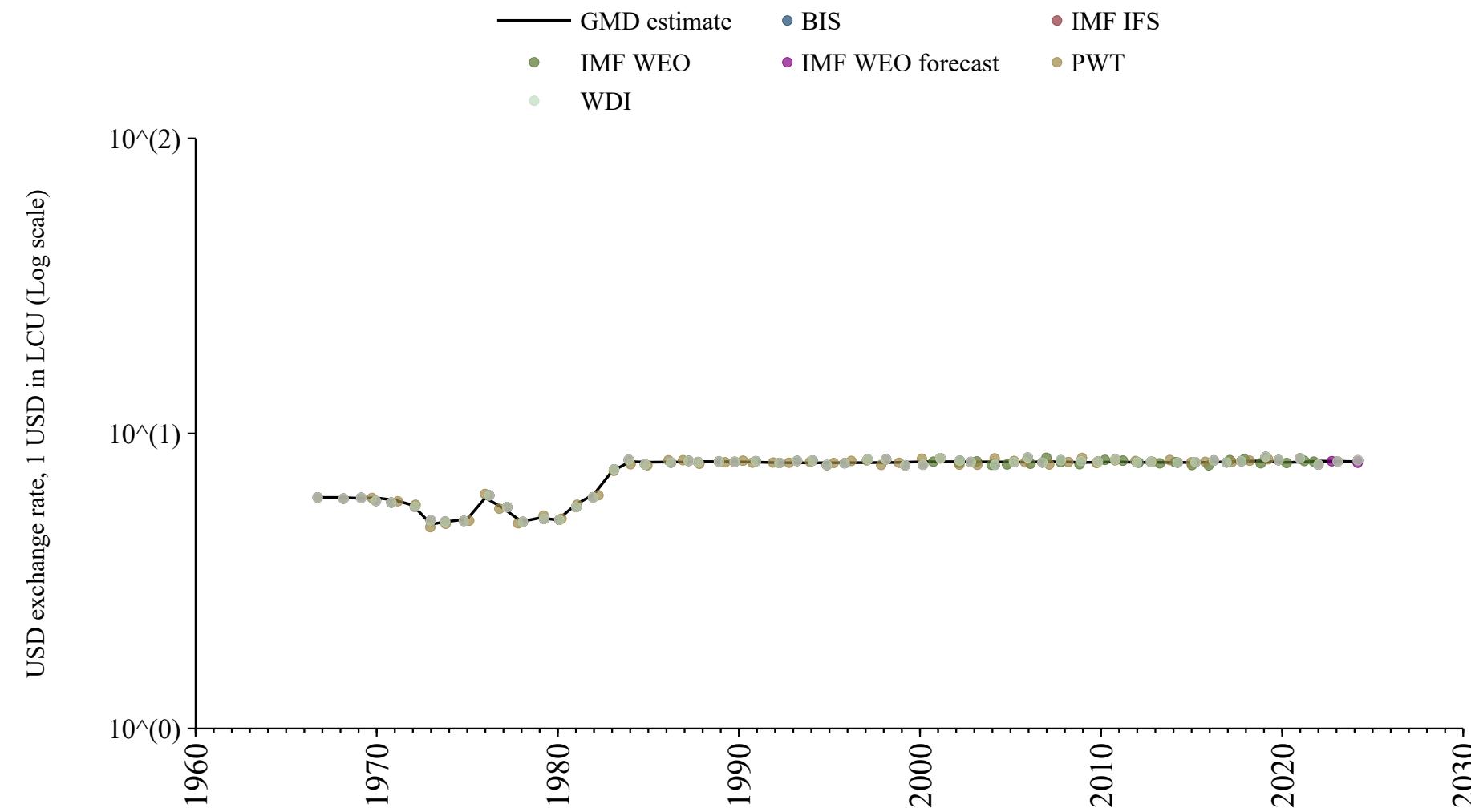
## Liechtenstein

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



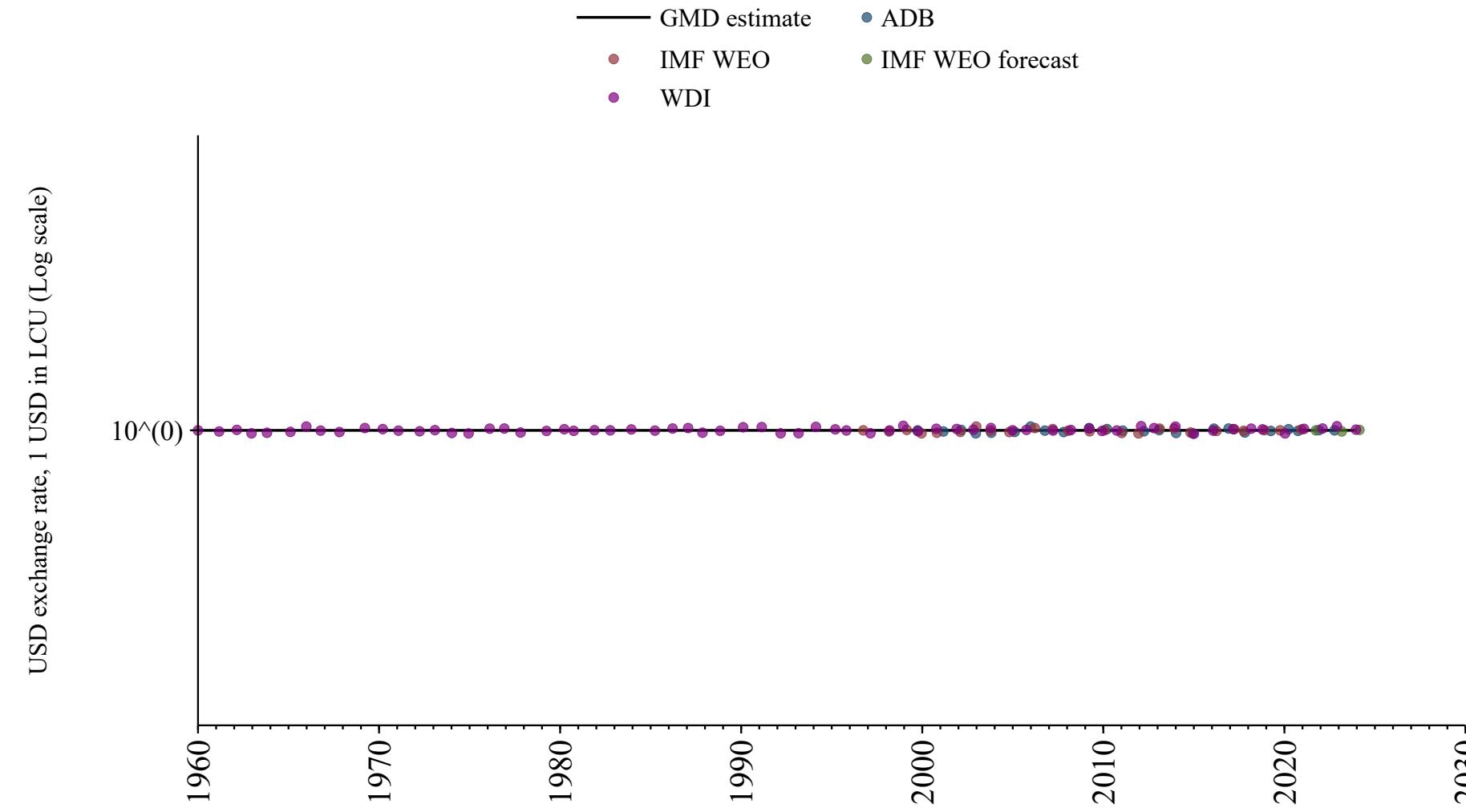
## Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1967 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



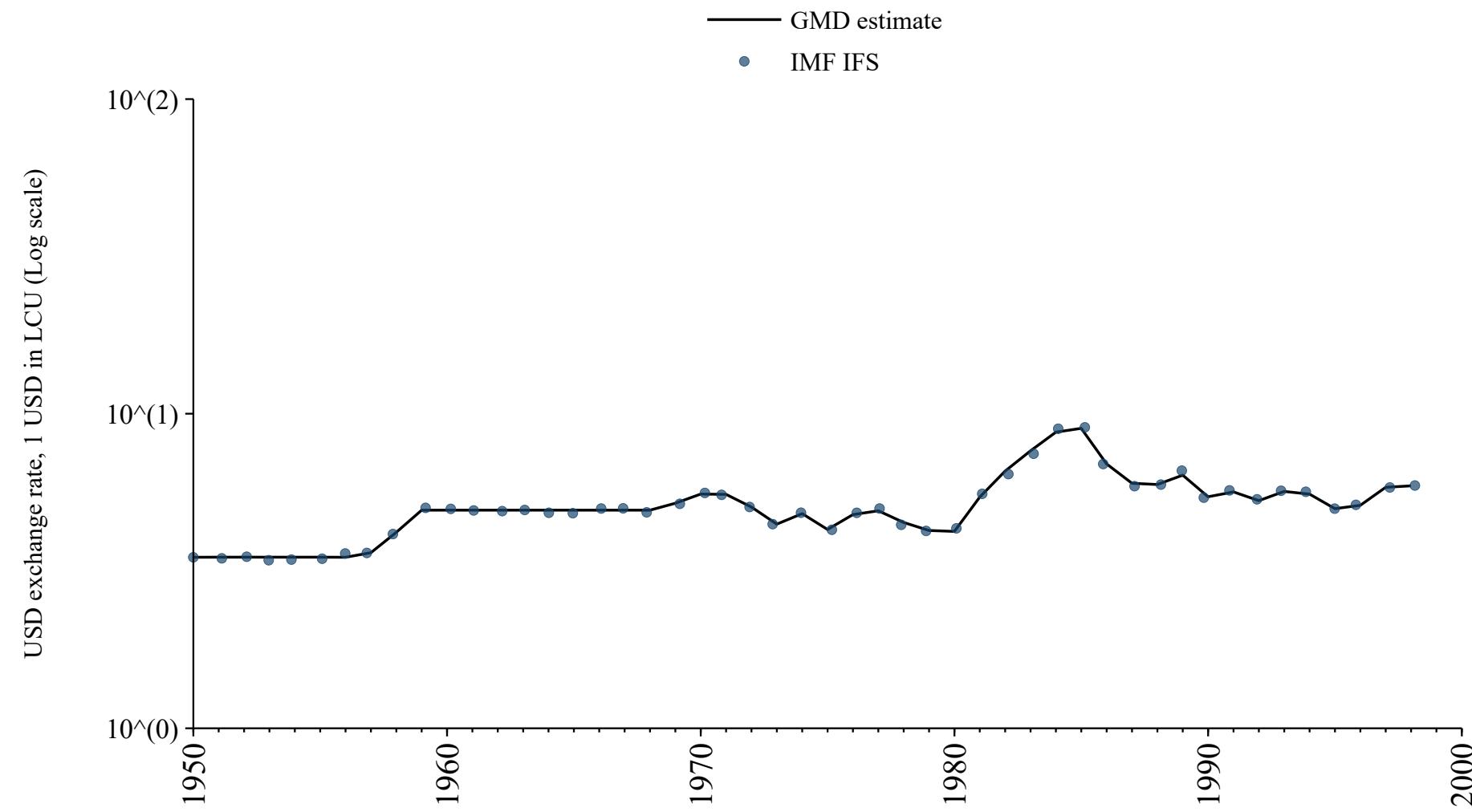
## Marshall Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



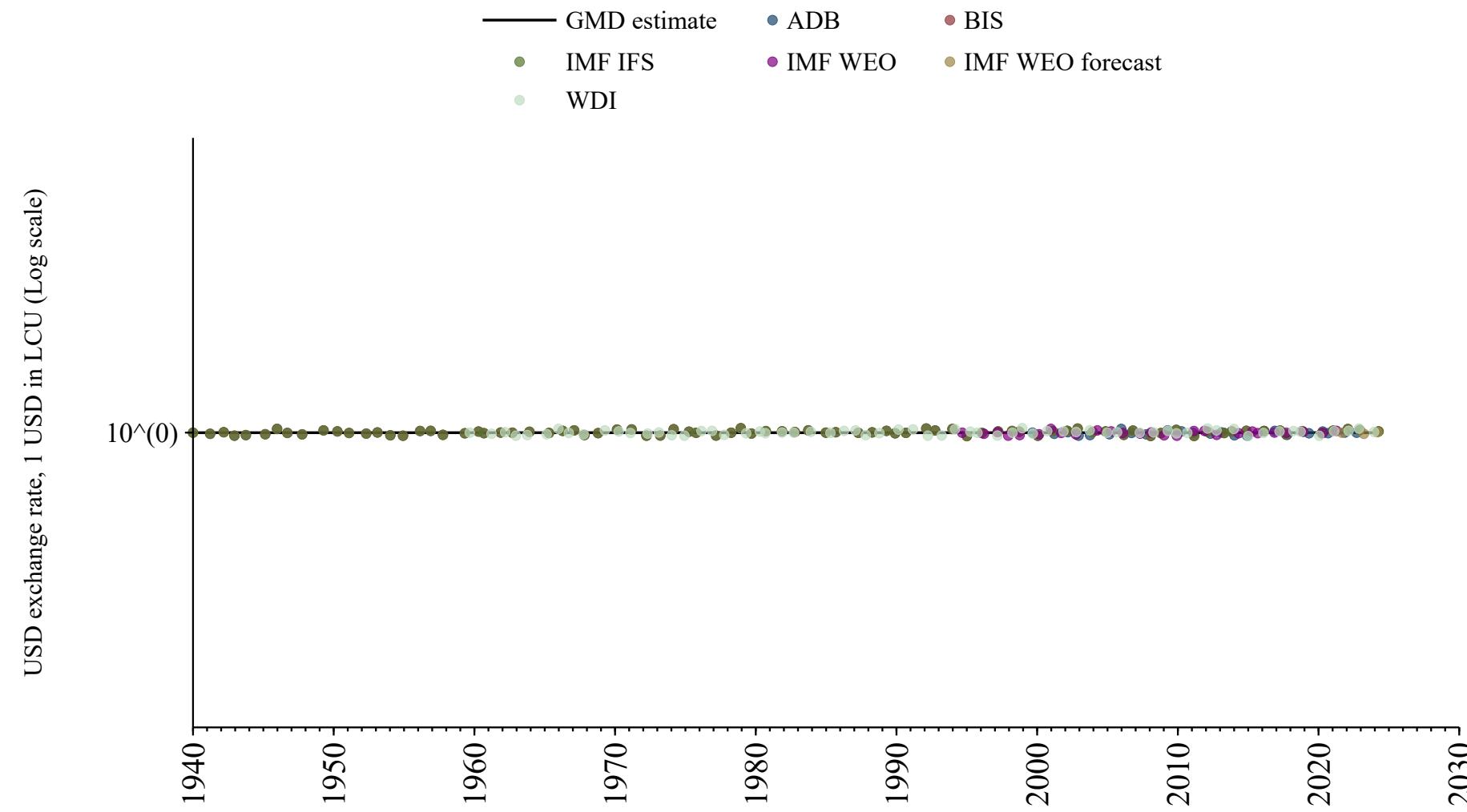
## Martinique

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.



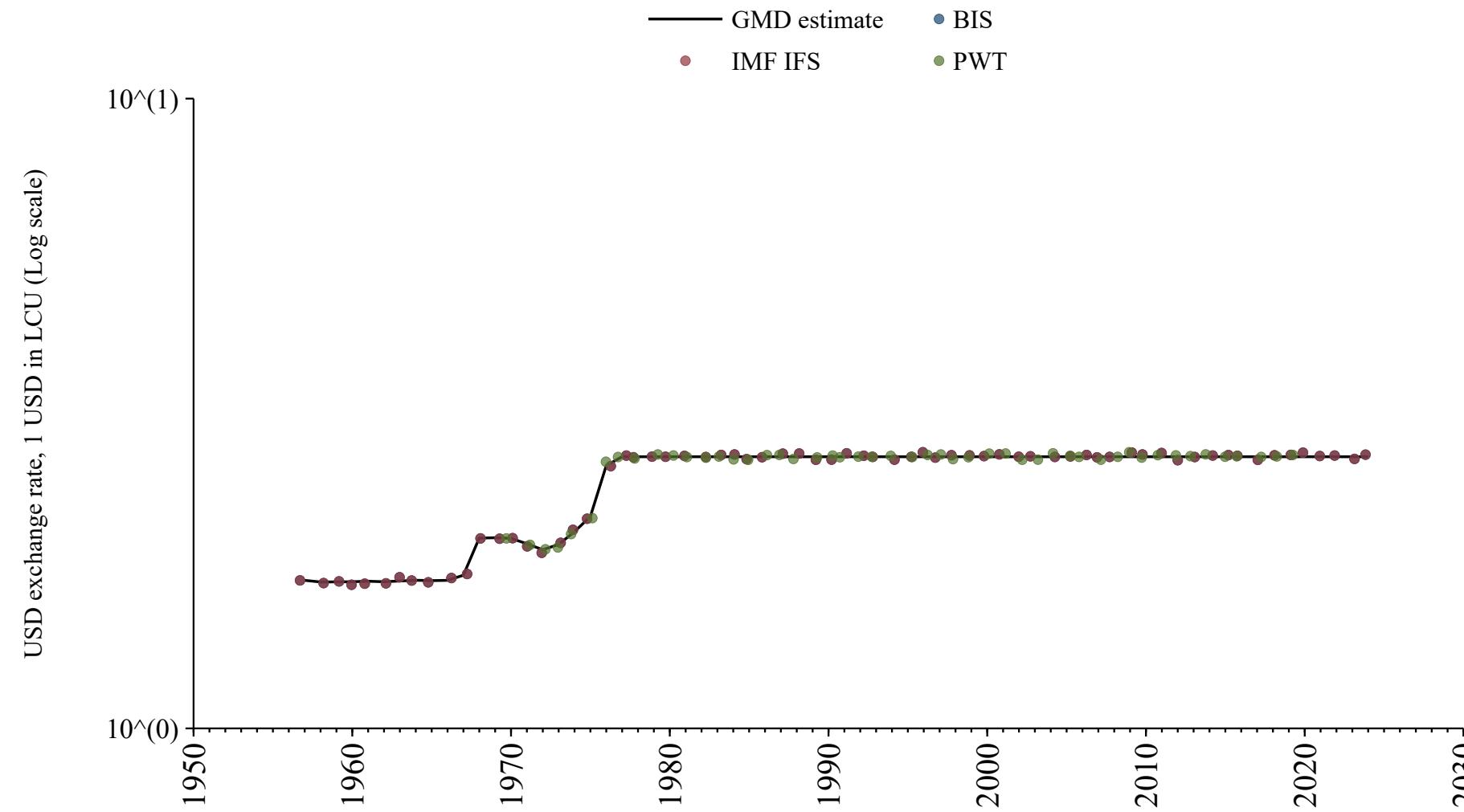
## Micronesia (Federated States of)

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1940 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



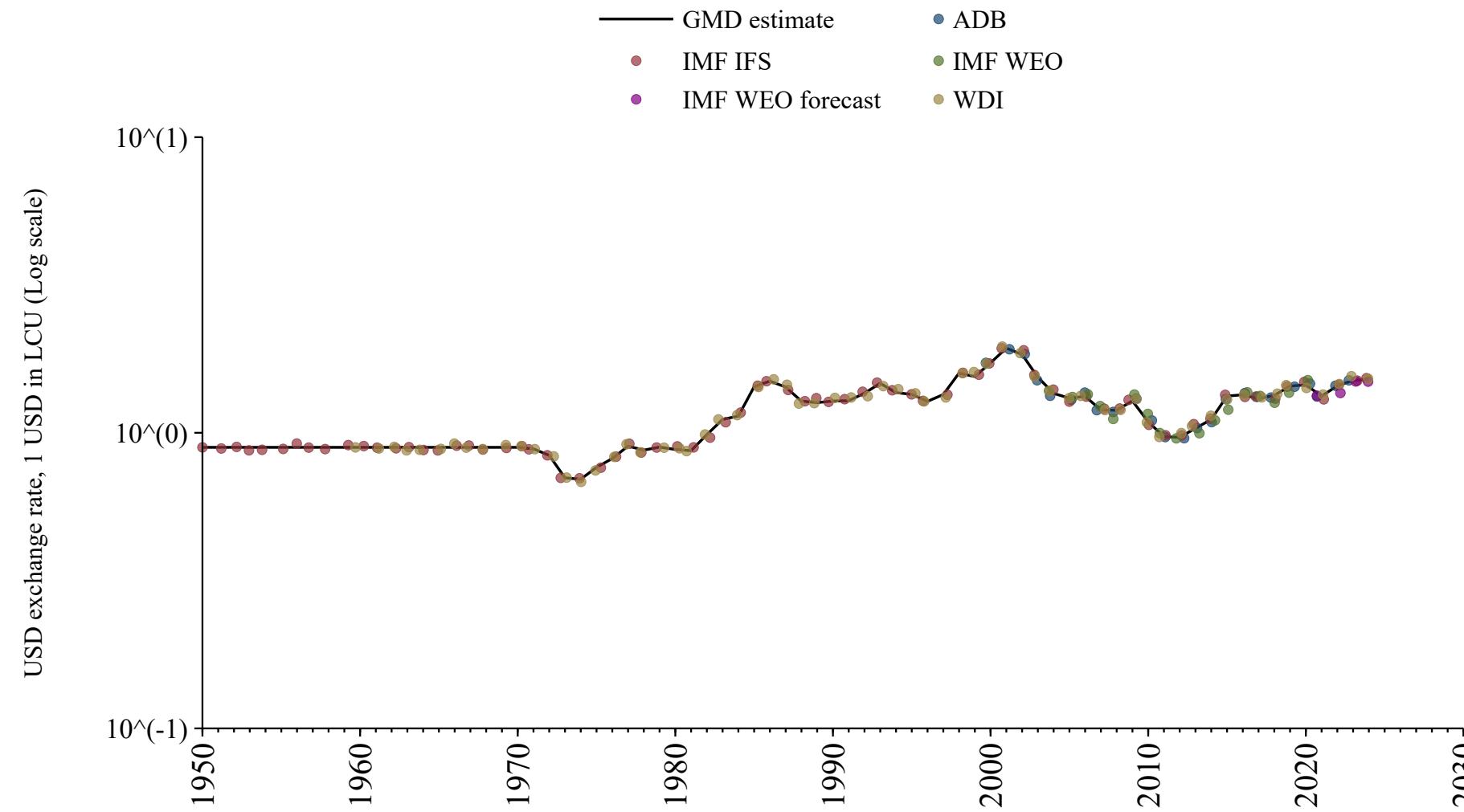
## Montserrat

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



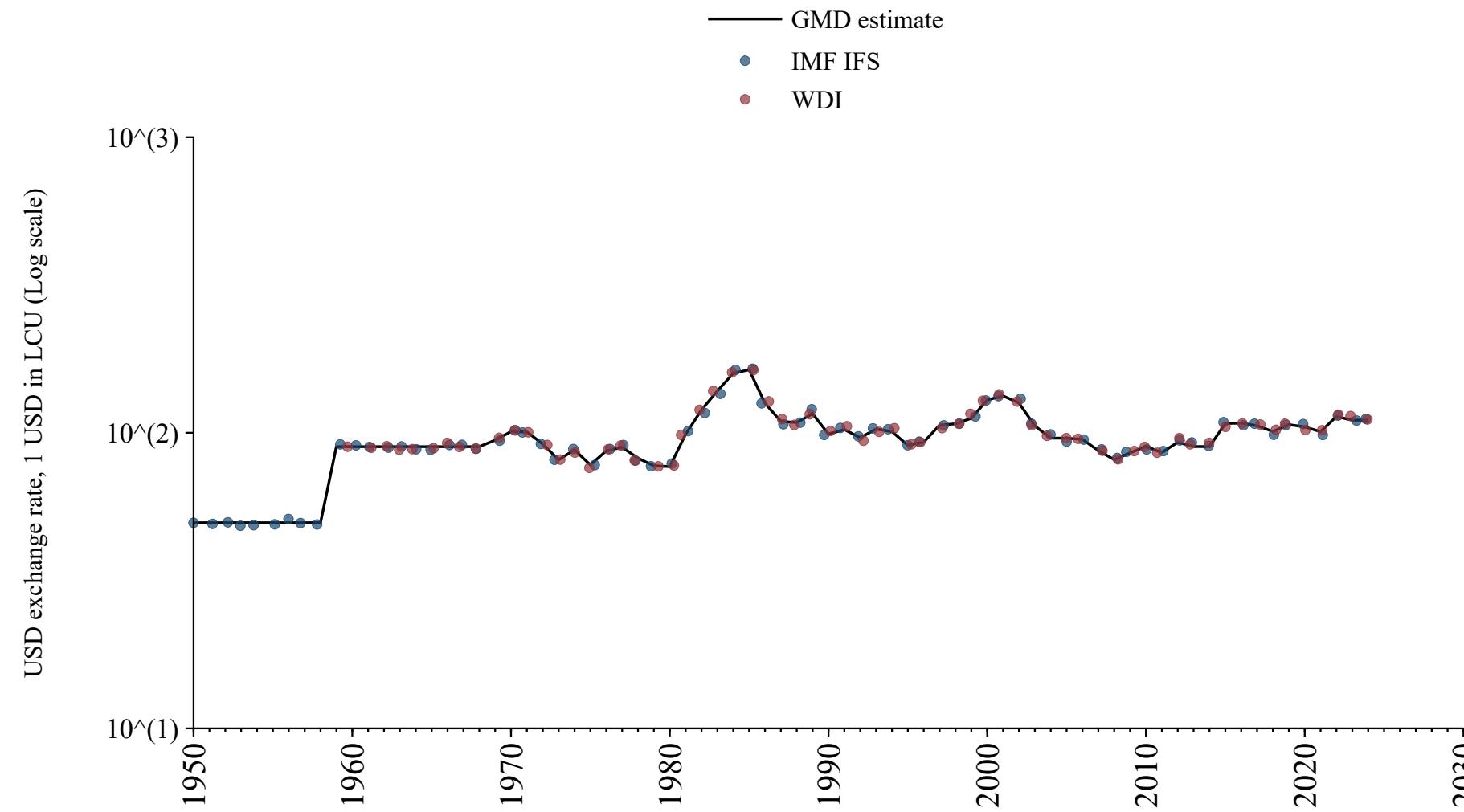
## Nauru

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



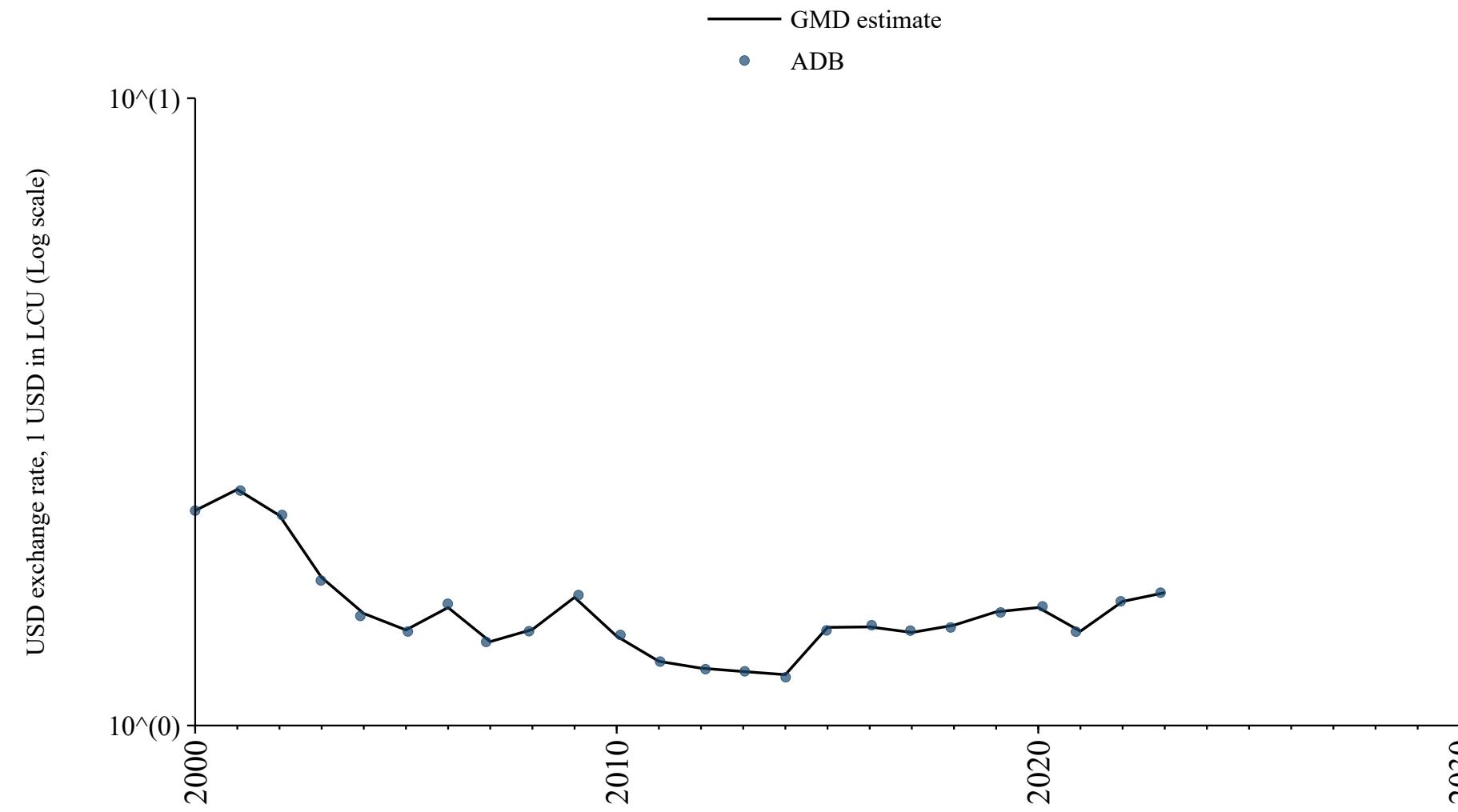
## New Caledonia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



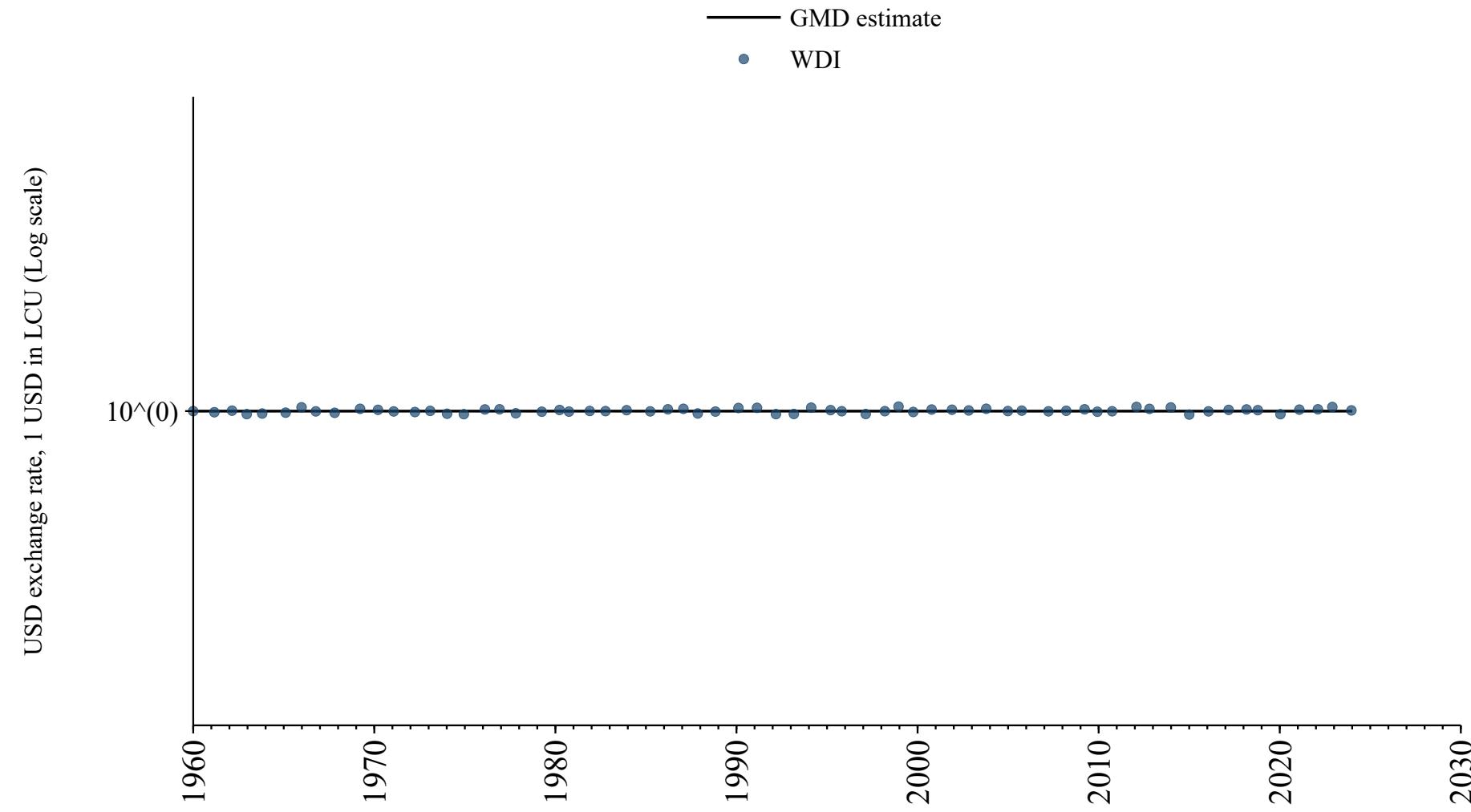
## Niue

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



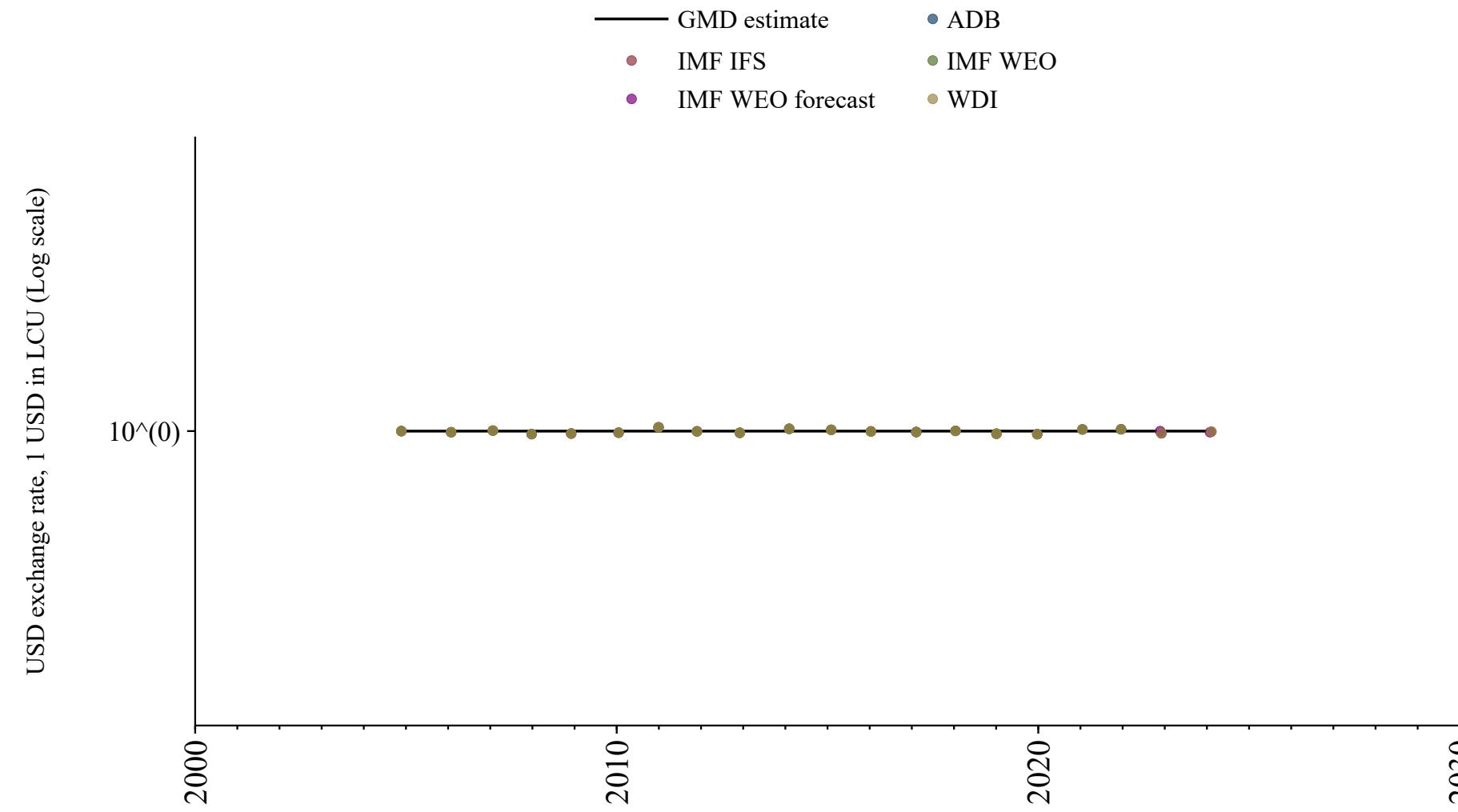
## Northern Mariana Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



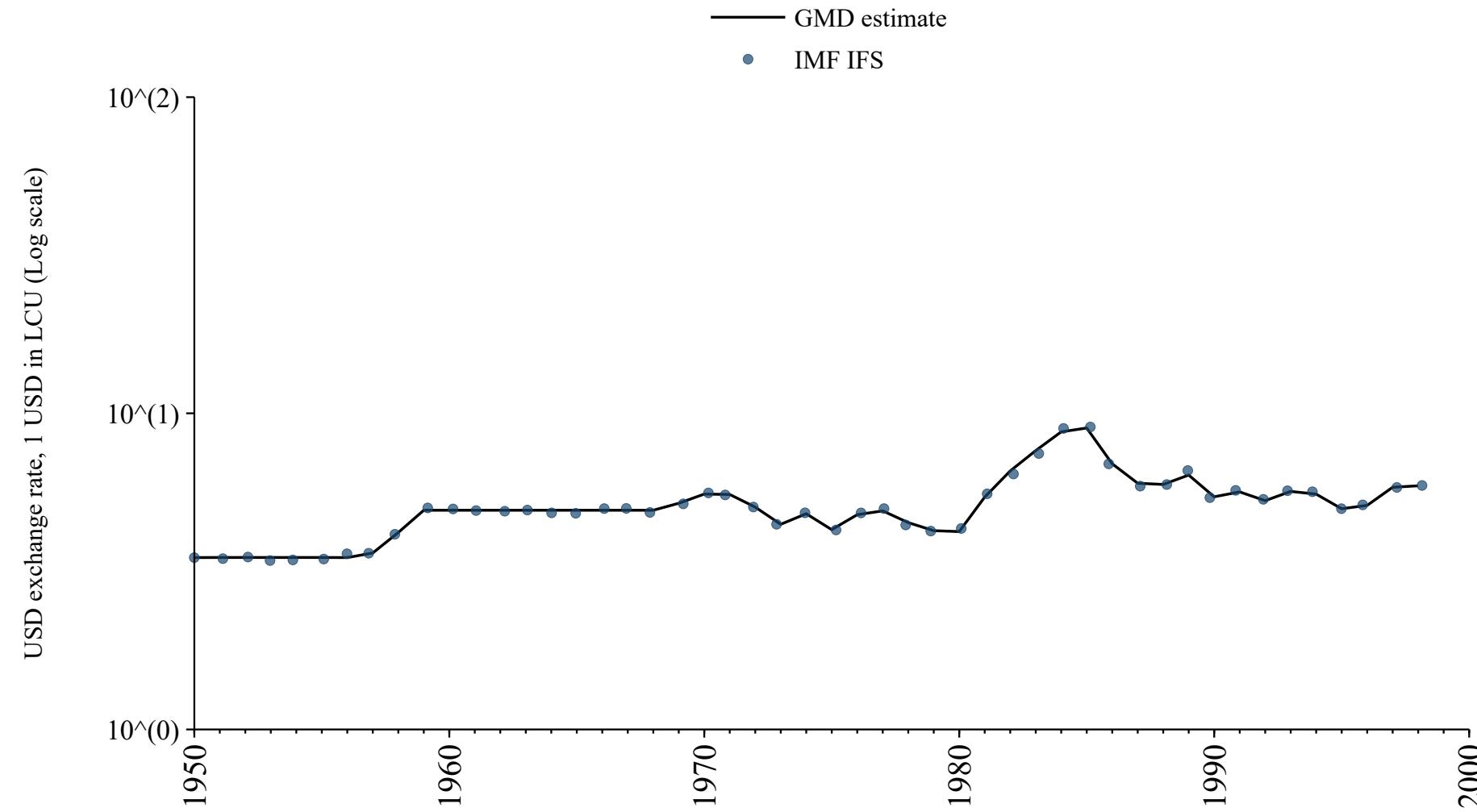
## Palau

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	2005 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



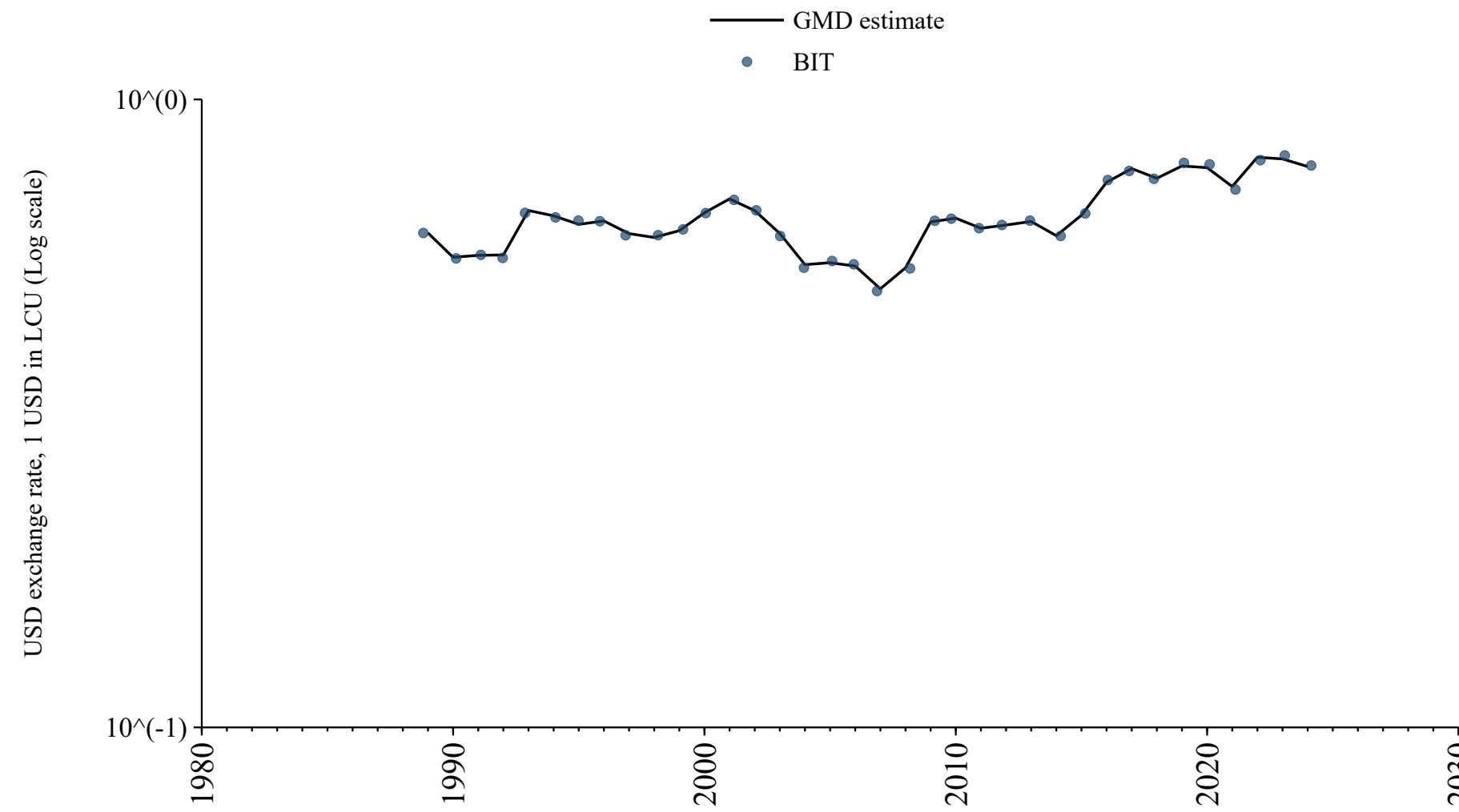
## Réunion

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.



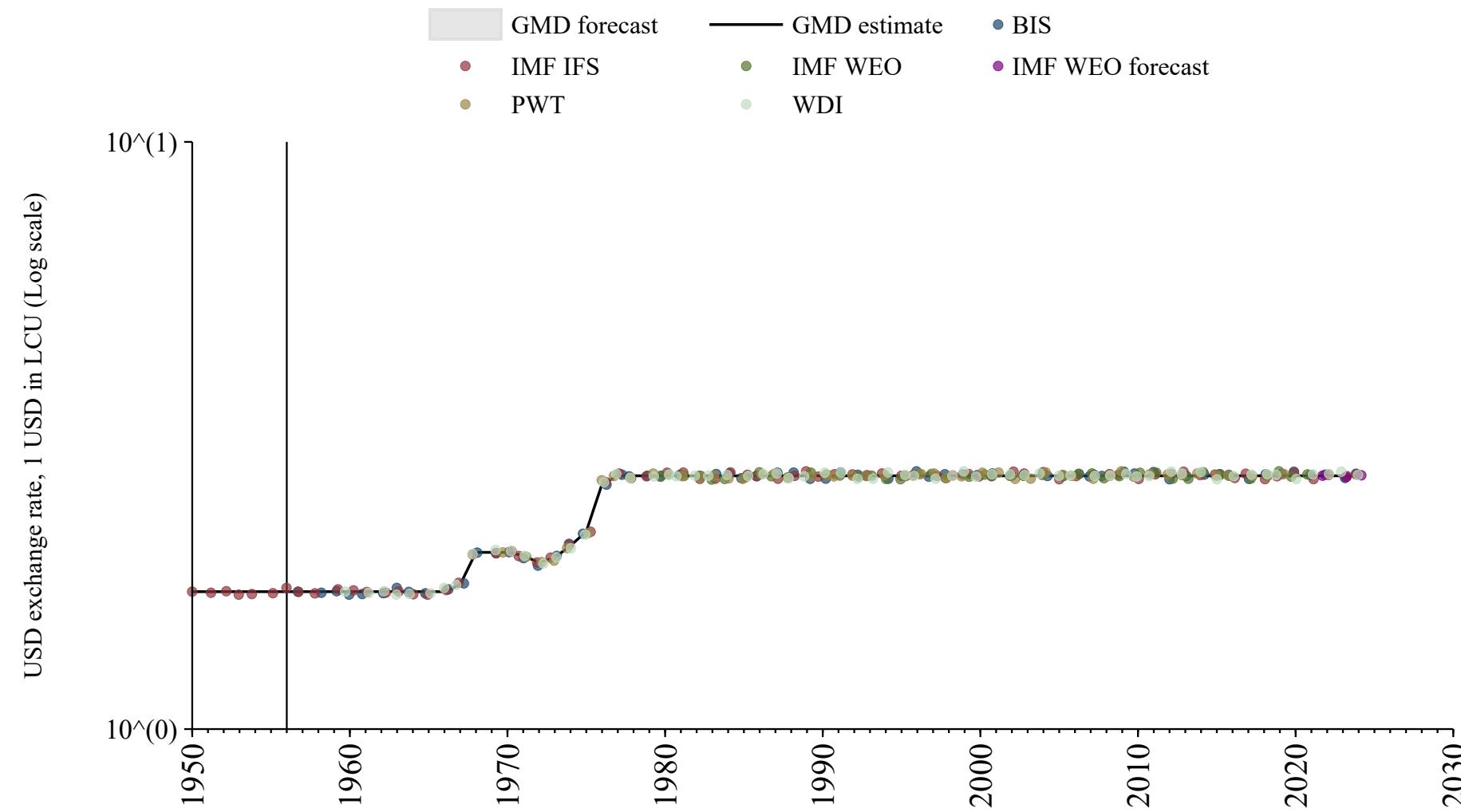
## Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Banca d'Italia (2024)</a>	1989 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



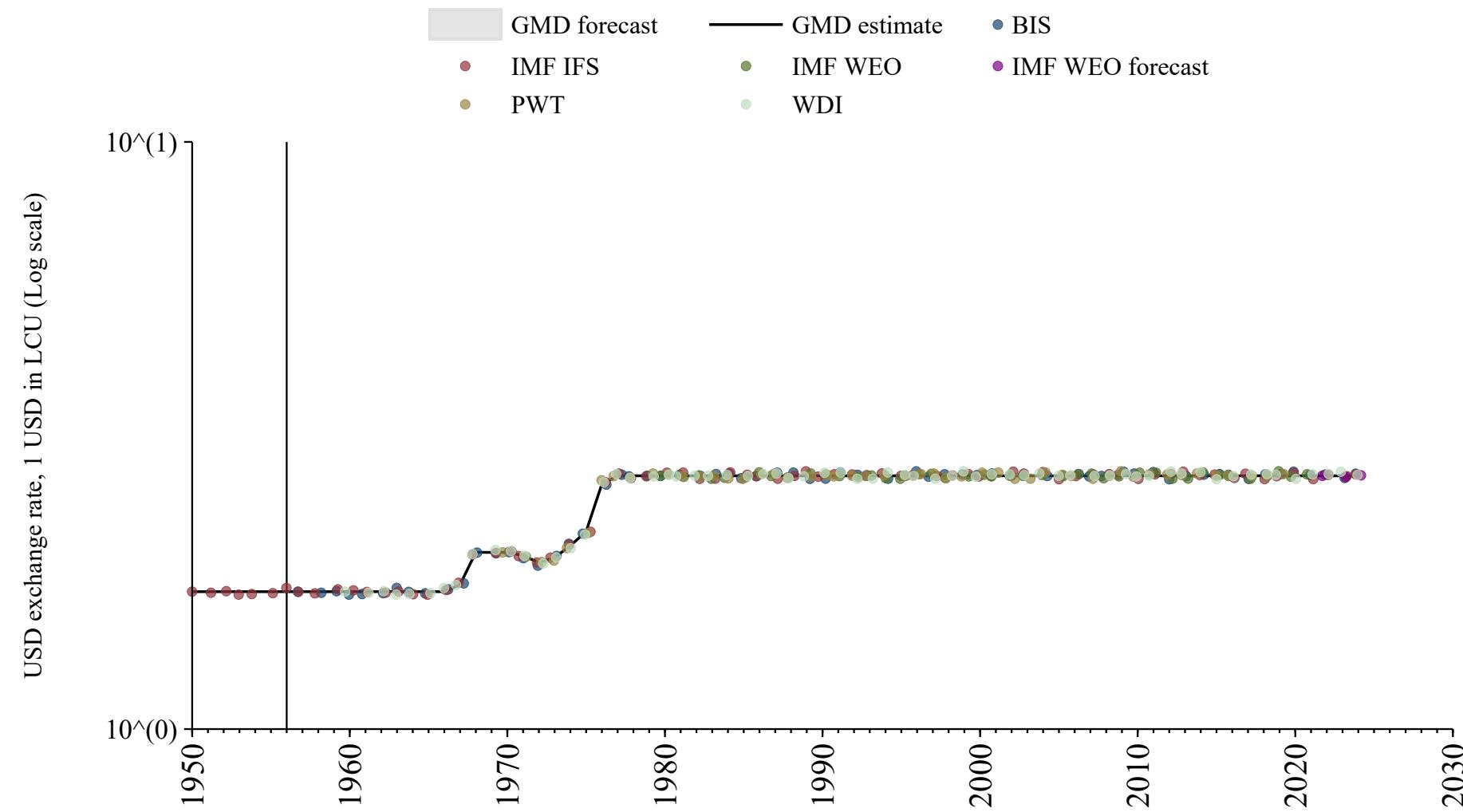
## Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



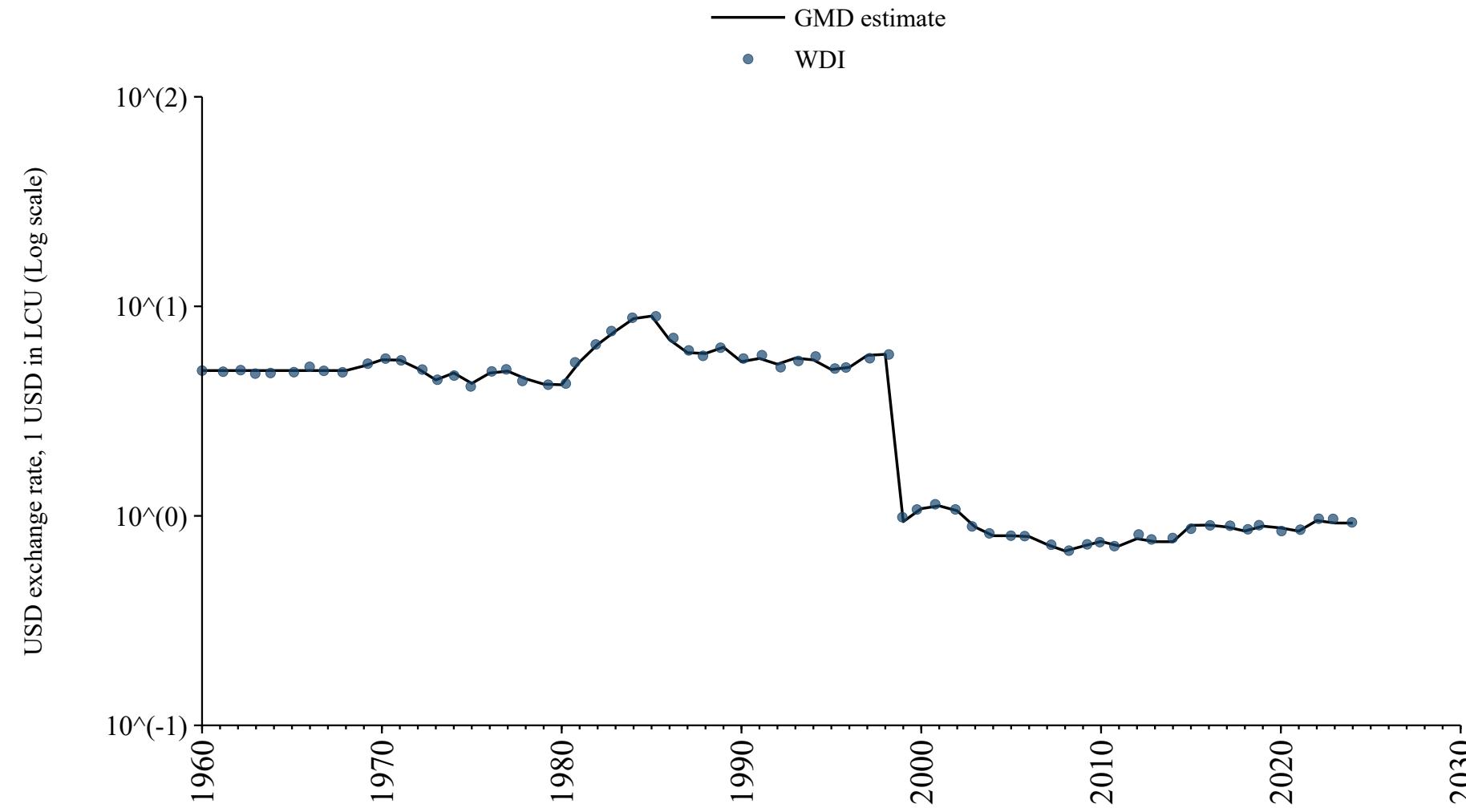
## Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



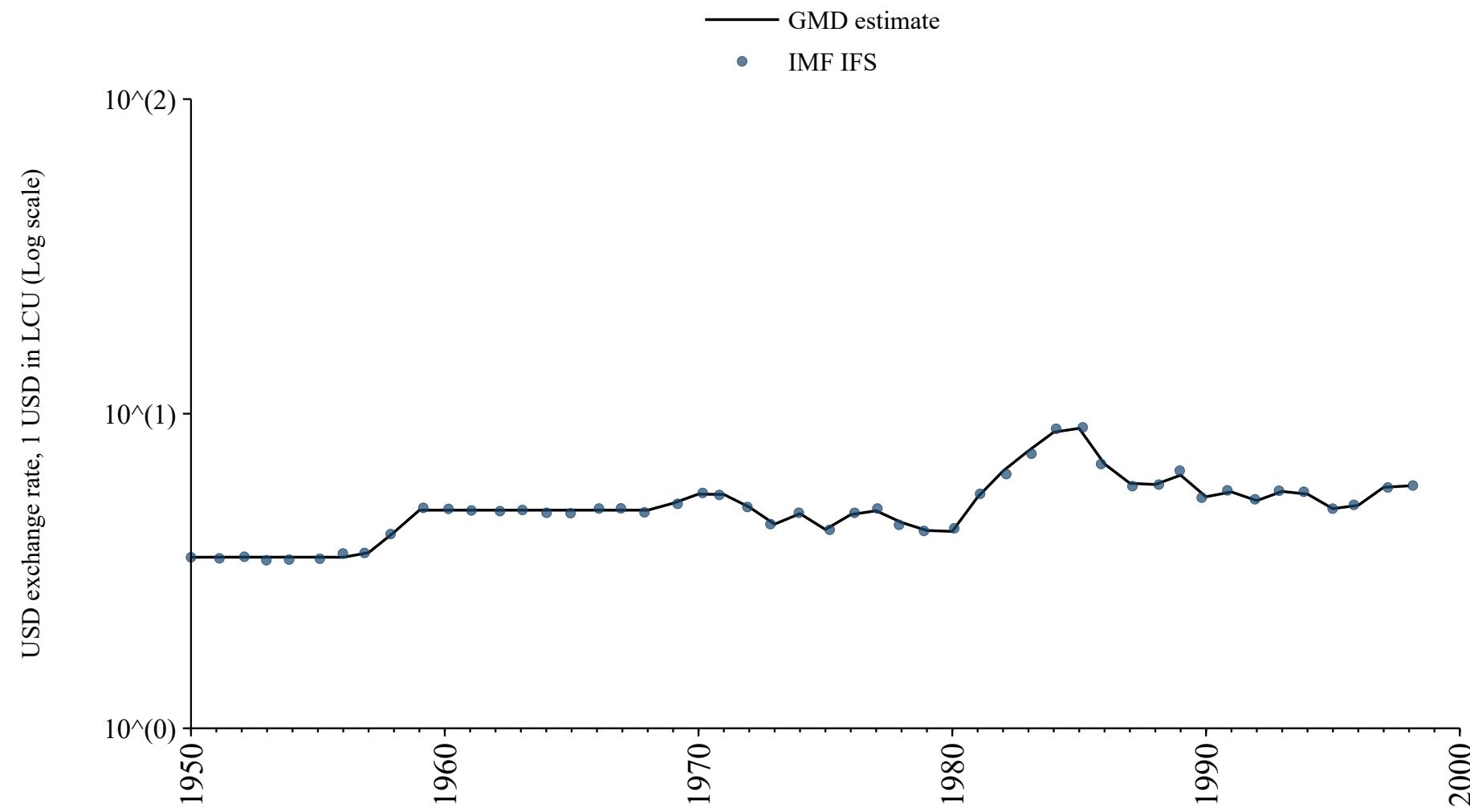
## Saint Martin

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



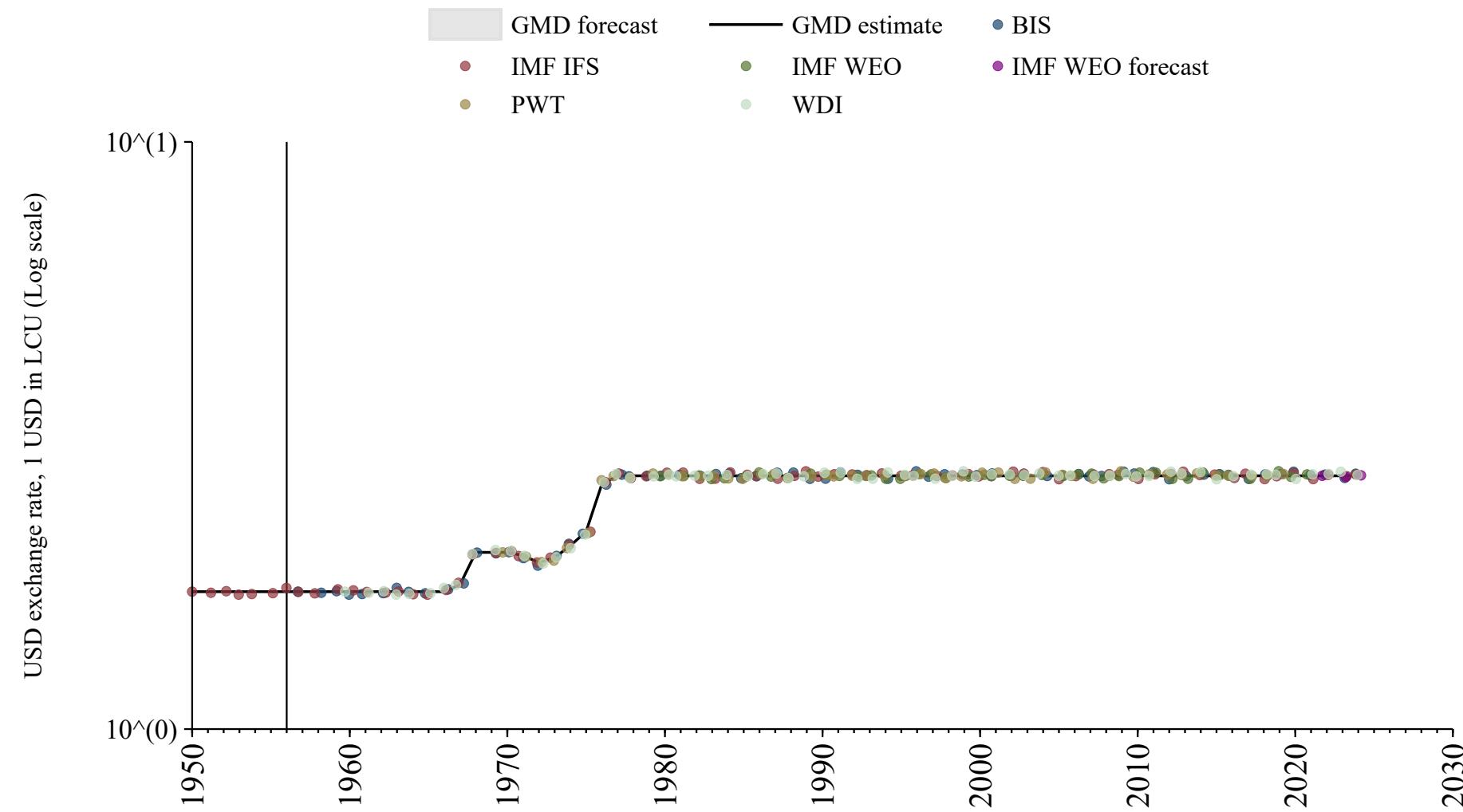
## Saint Pierre and Miquelon

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.



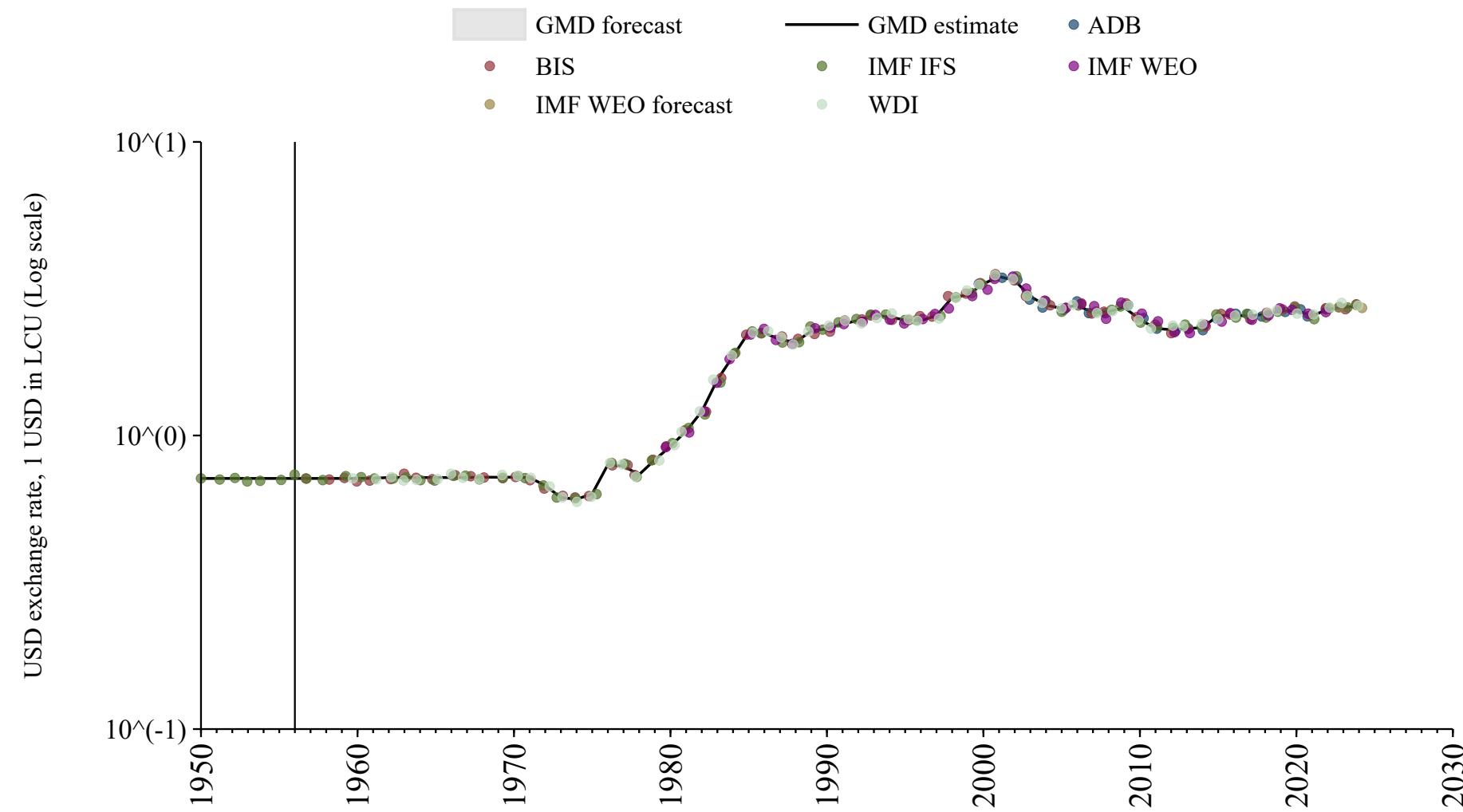
## Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



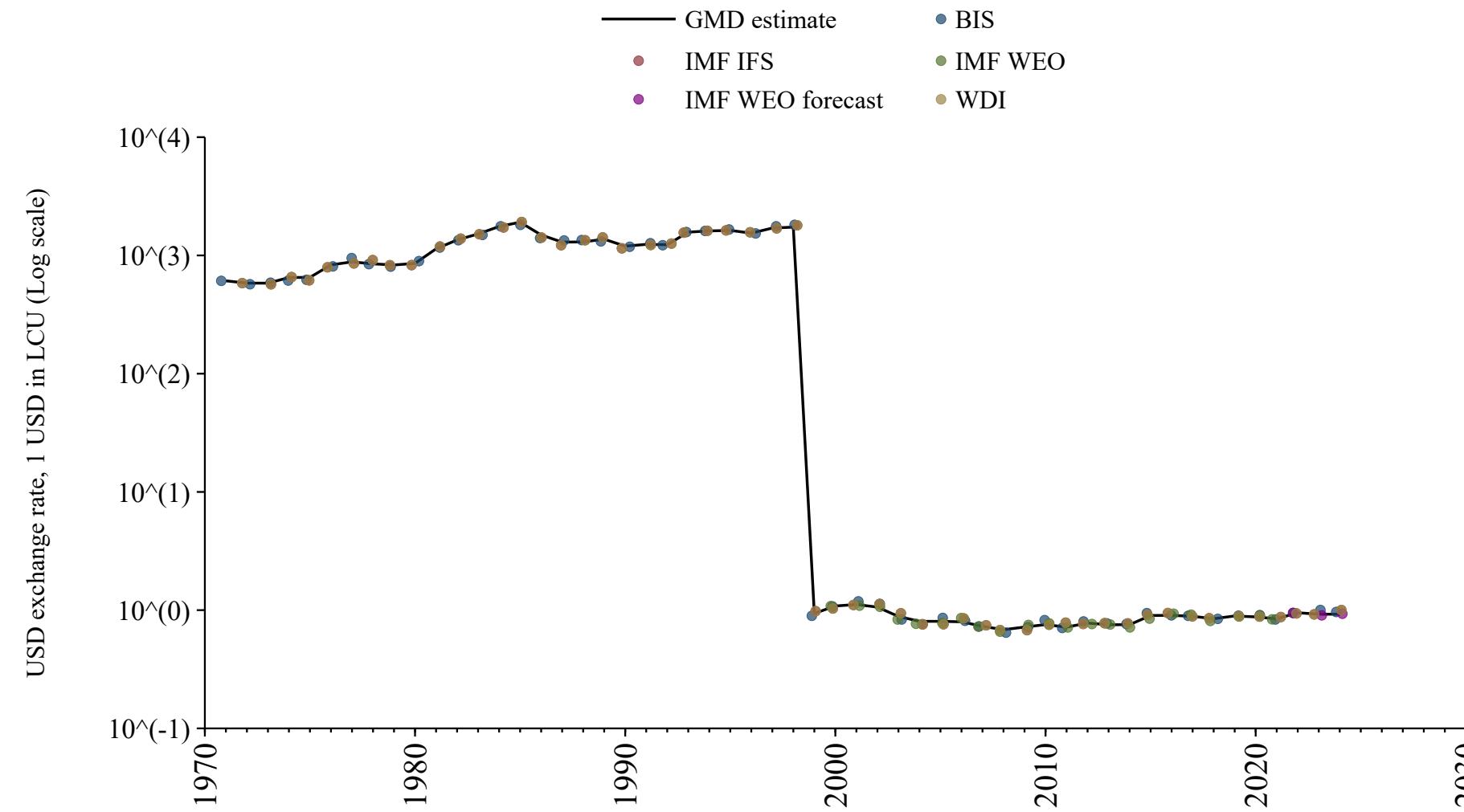
## Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



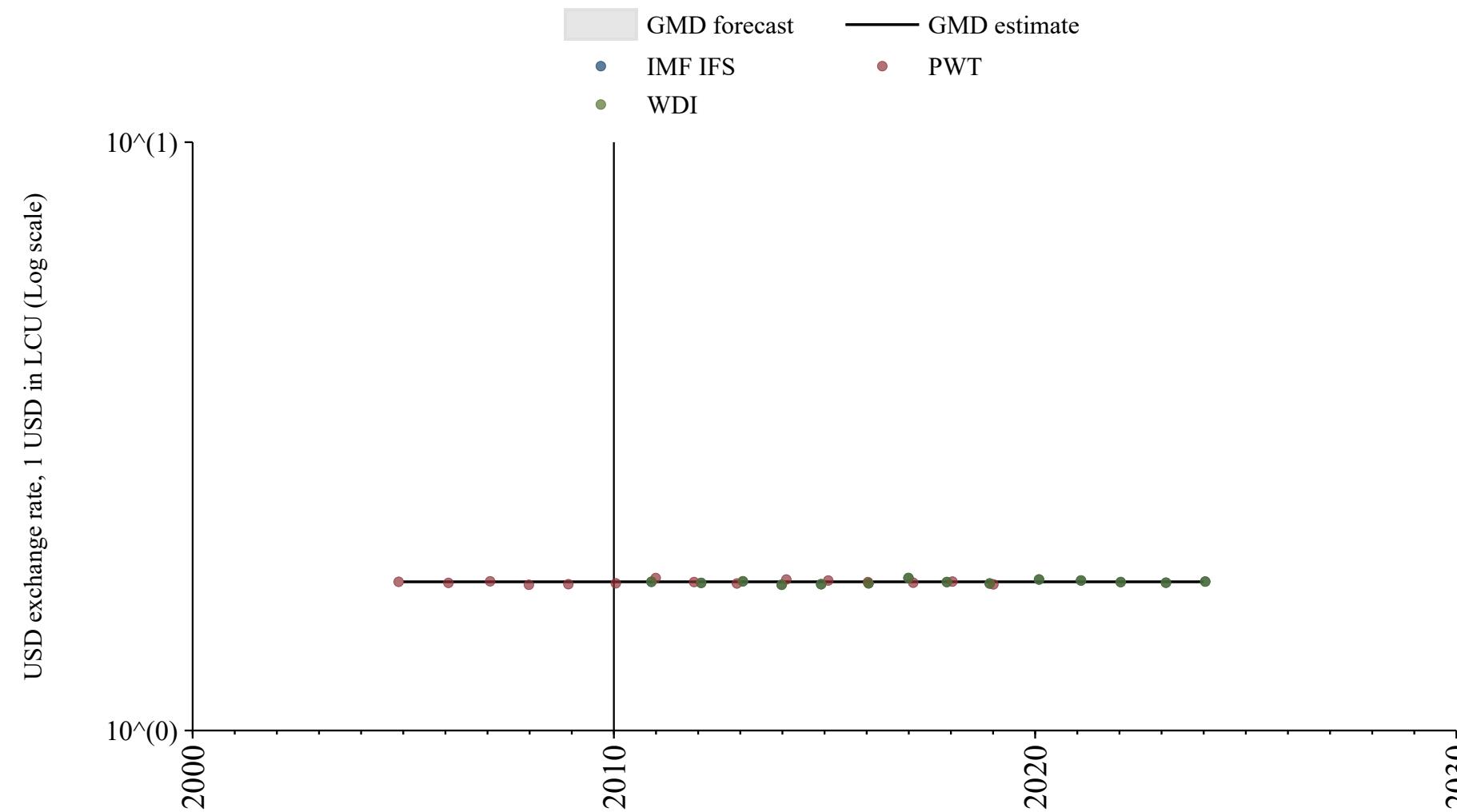
## San Marino

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1971 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



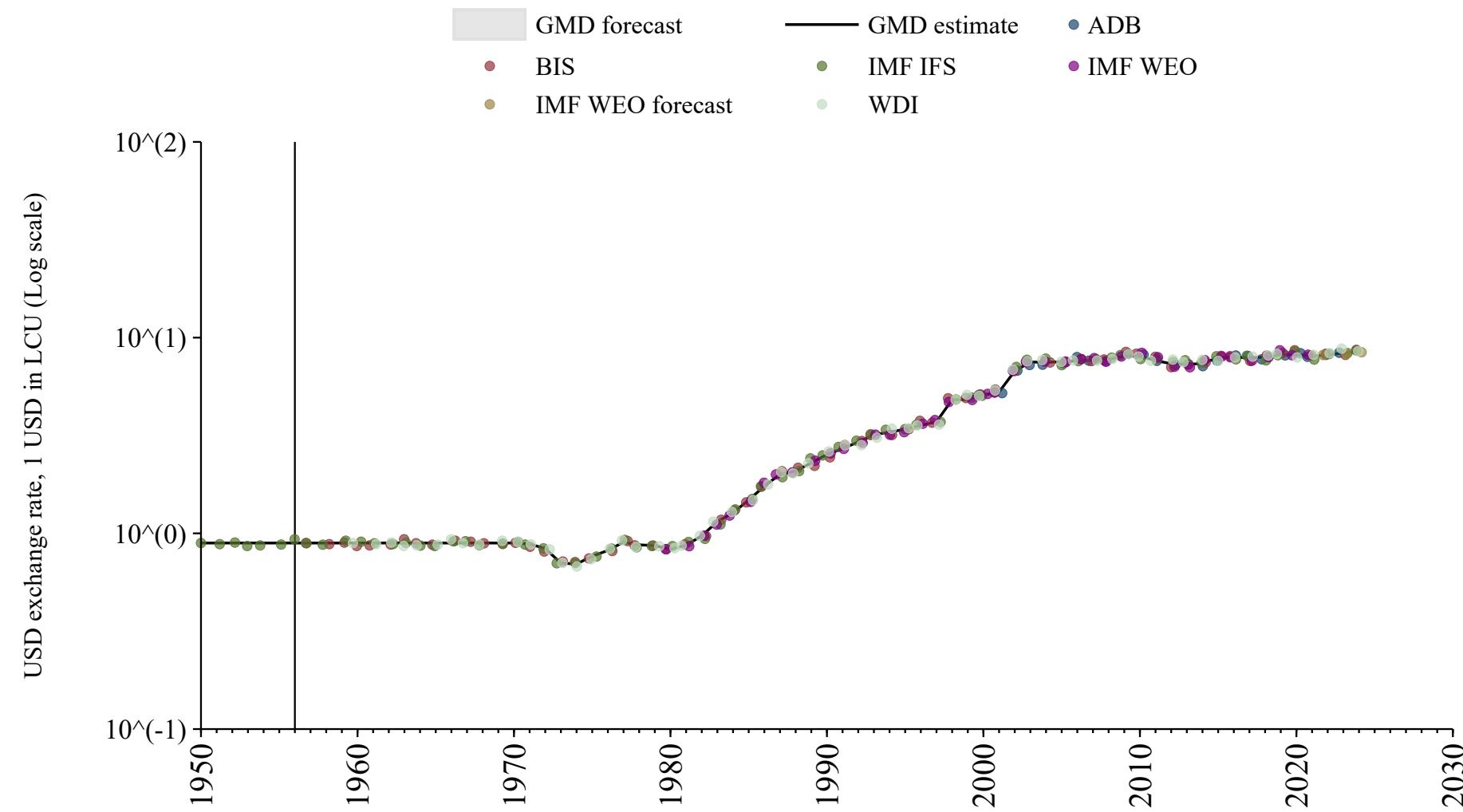
## Sint Maarten

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	2005 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	2011 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



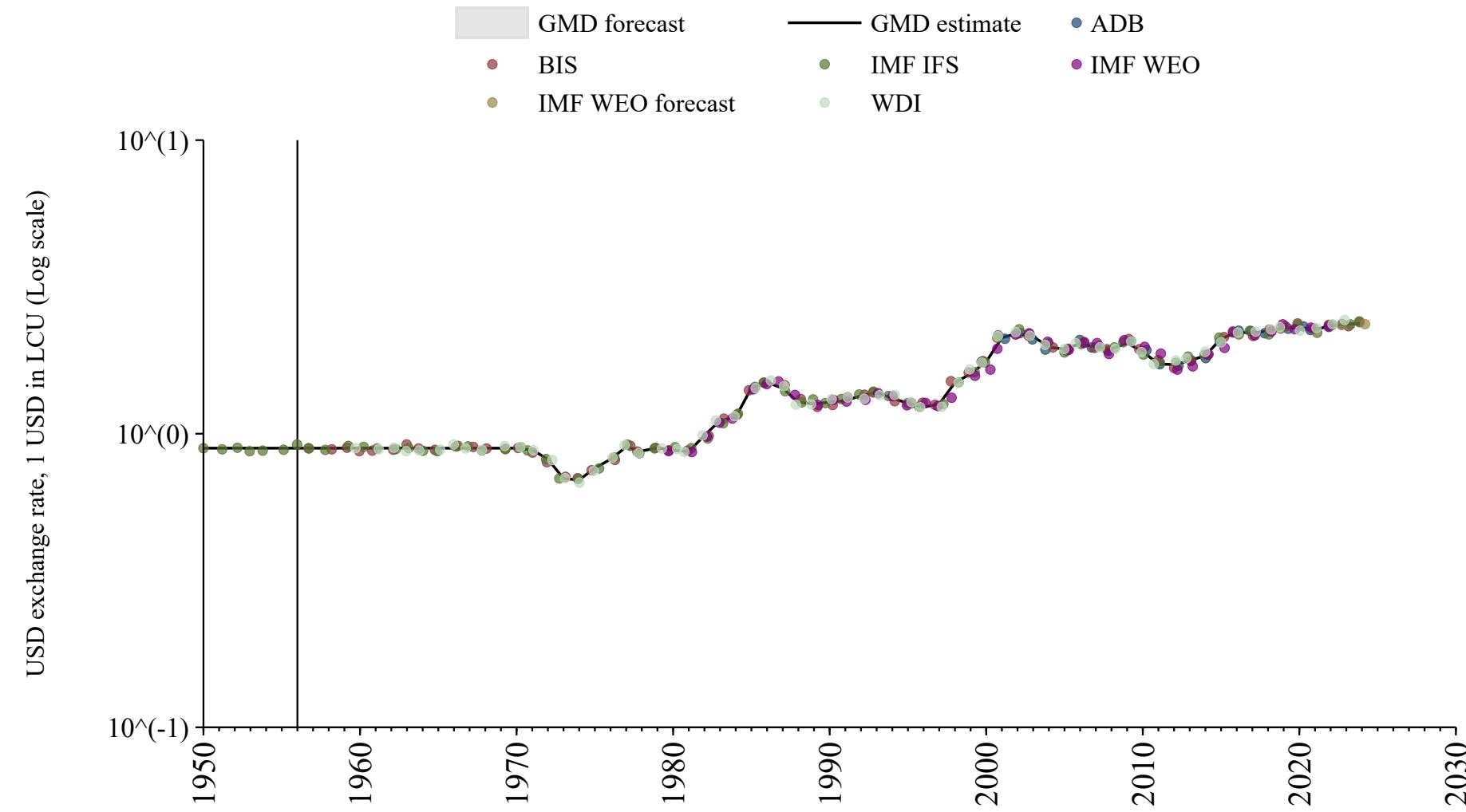
## Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



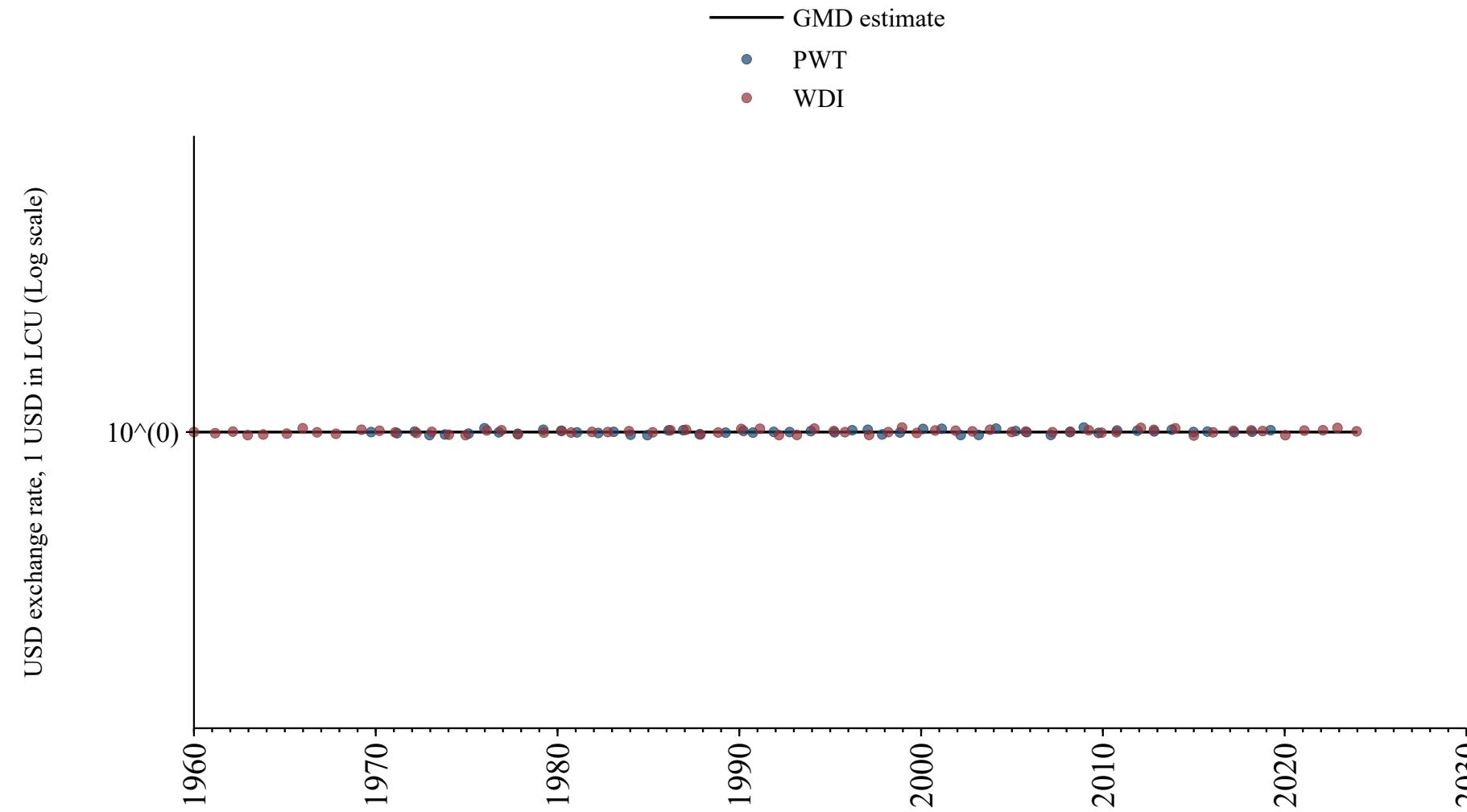
## Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



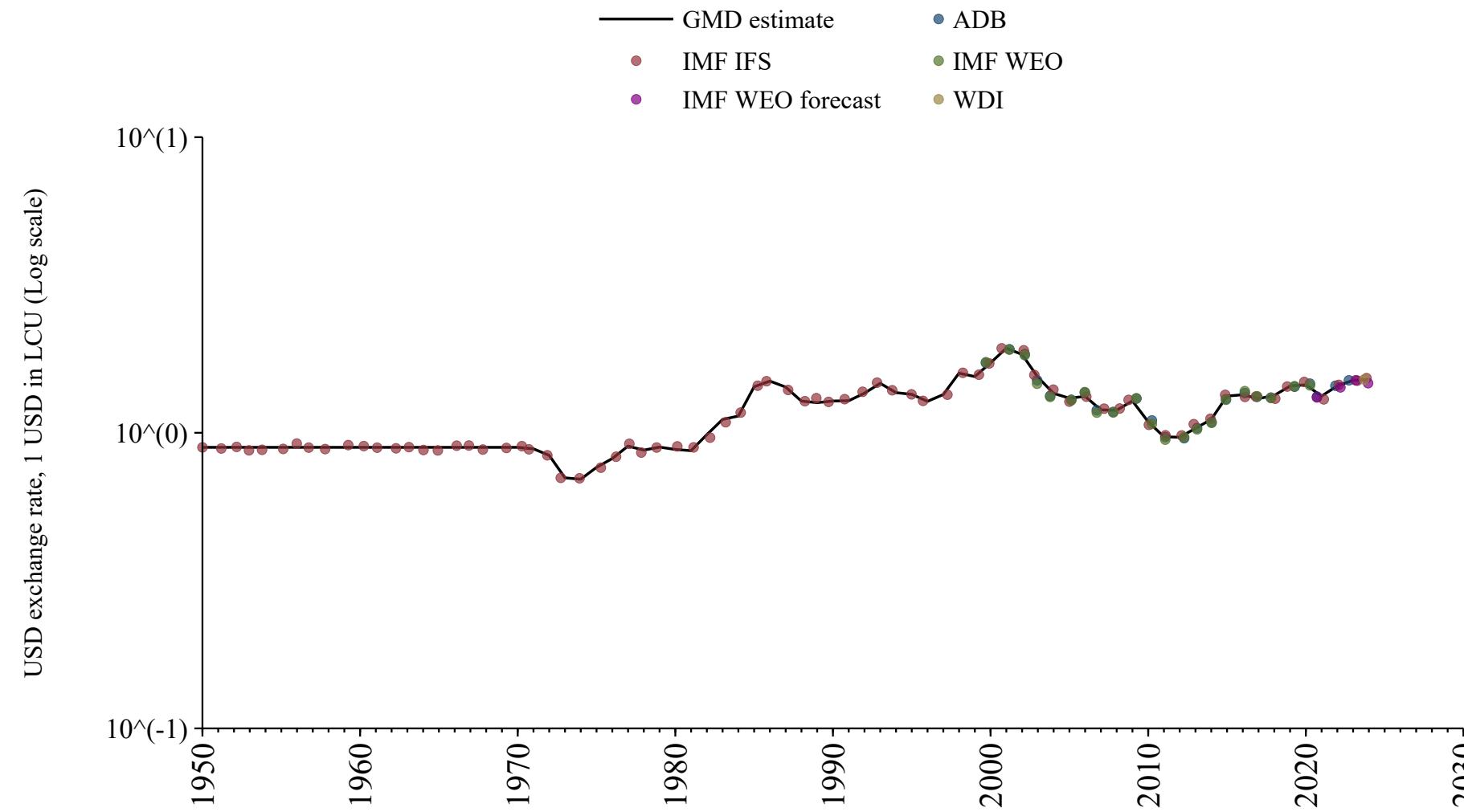
## Turks and Caicos Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



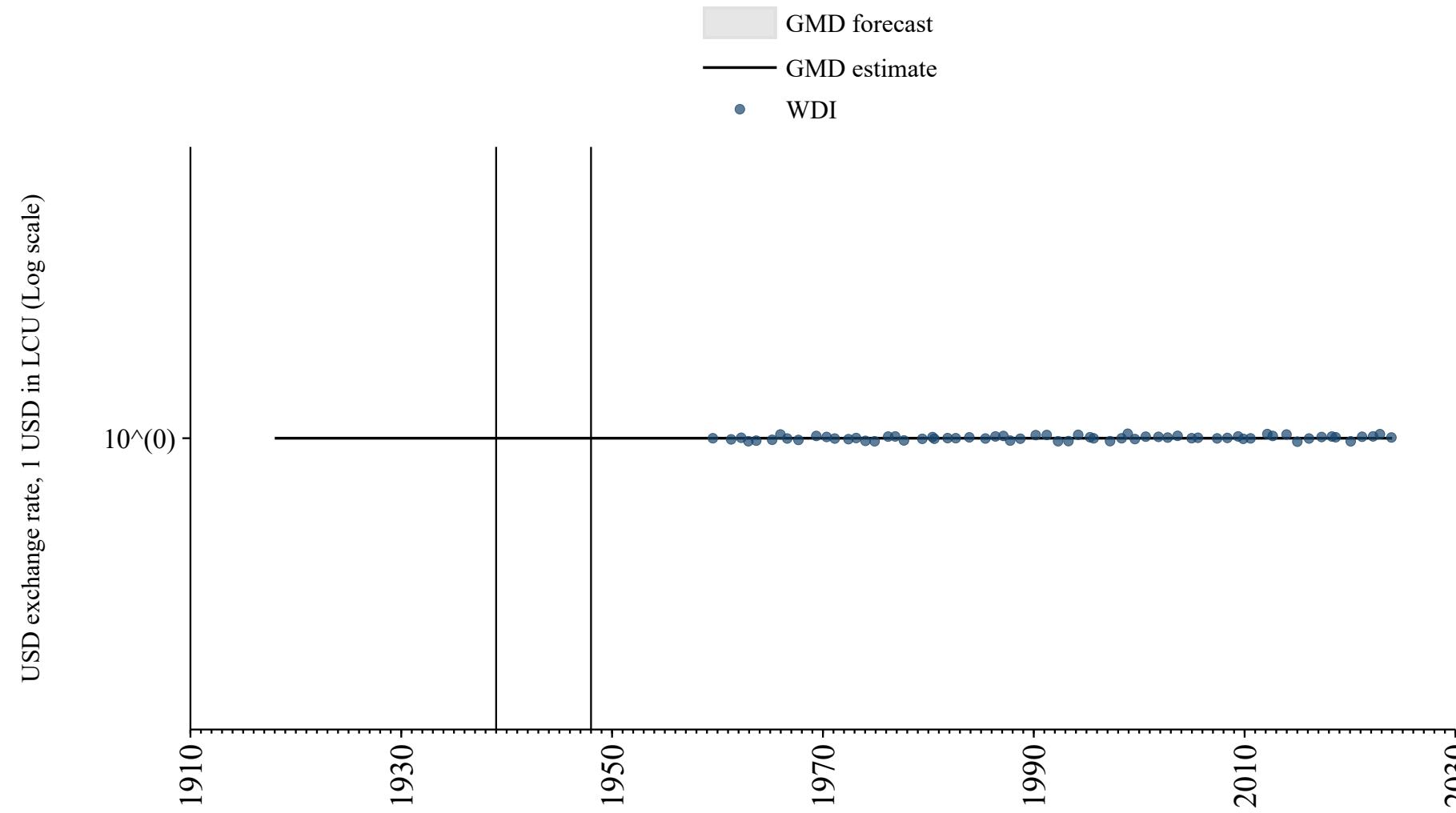
## Tuvalu

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



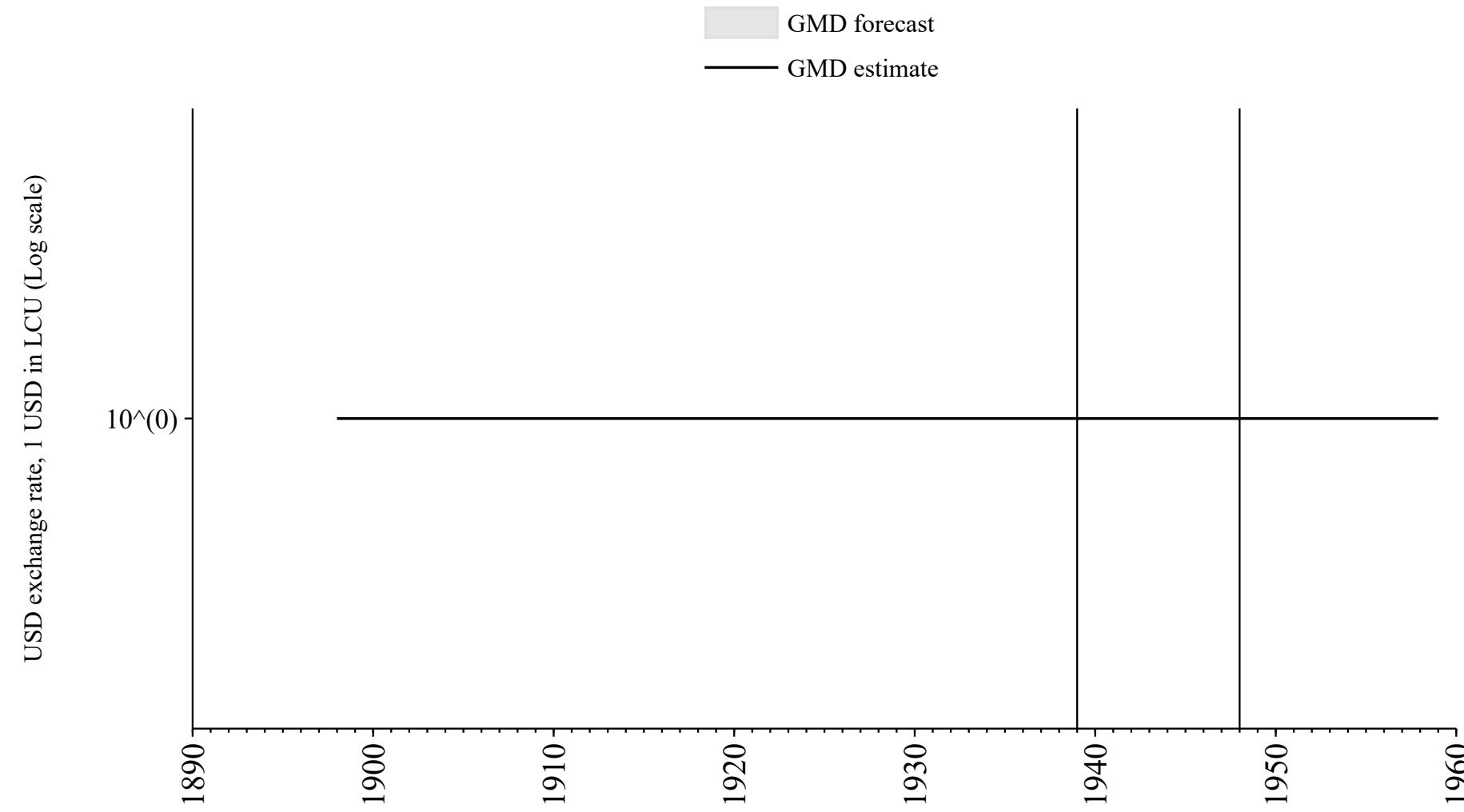
## US Virgin Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)</a>	1898 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



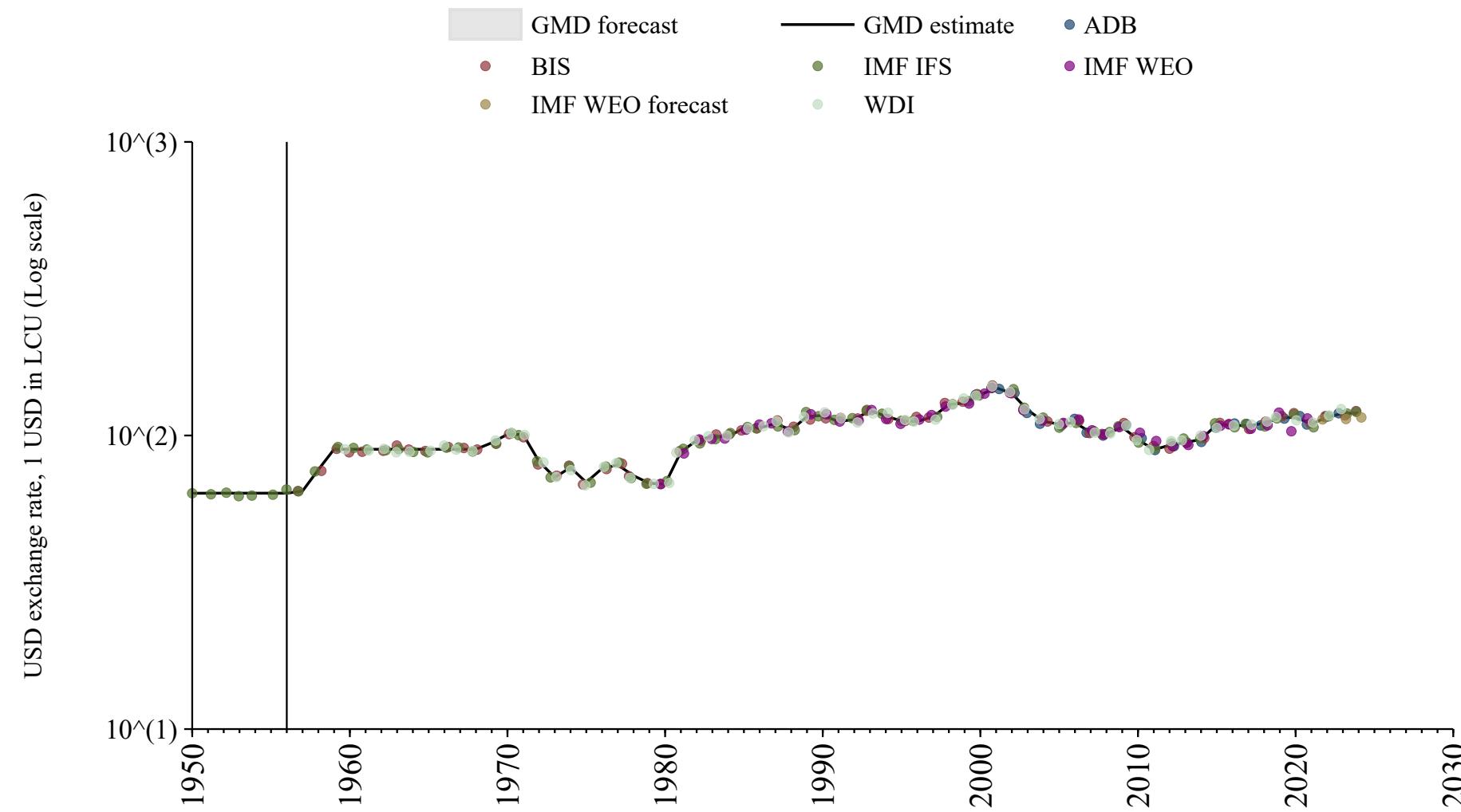
## United States Minor Outlying Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)</a>	1898 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.



## Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



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