

Government Deficit

January 31, 2025

Contents

Afghanistan	4
Albania	5
Algeria	6
Angola	7
Argentina	8
Armenia	9
Australia	10
Austria	11
Azerbaijan	12
Bahamas	13
Bahrain	14
Bangladesh	15
Barbados	16
Belarus	17
Belgium	18
Belize	19
Benin	20
Bhutan	21
Bolivia	22
Bosnia and Herzegovina	23
Botswana	24
Brazil	25
Brunei	26
Bulgaria	27
Burkina Faso	28
Burundi	29

Cambodia	30
Cameroon	31
Canada	32
Cape Verde	33
Central African Republic	34
Chad	35
Chile	36
China	37
Colombia	38
Costa Rica	39
Croatia	40
Cuba	41
Cyprus	42
Czech Republic	43
Democratic Republic of the Congo	44
Denmark	45
Djibouti	46
Dominica	47
Dominican Republic	48
Ecuador	49
Egypt	50
El Salvador	51
Equatorial Guinea	52
Eritrea	53
Estonia	54
Eswatini	55
Ethiopia	56

Fiji	57
Finland	58
France	59
Gabon	60
Gambia	61
Georgia	62
Germany	63
Ghana	64
Greece	65
Grenada	66
Guatemala	67
Guinea	68
Guinea-Bissau	69
Guyana	70
Haiti	71
Honduras	72
Hong Kong	73
Hungary	74
Iceland	75
India	76
Indonesia	77
Iran	78
Iraq	79
Ireland	80
Israel	81
Italy	82
Ivory Coast	83

Jamaica	84
Japan	85
Jordan	86
Kazakhstan	87
Kenya	88
Kuwait	89
Kyrgyzstan	90
Laos	91
Latvia	92
Lebanon	93
Lesotho	94
Liberia	95
Libya	96
Lithuania	97
Luxembourg	98
Macedonia	99
Madagascar	100
Malawi	101
Malaysia	102
Maldives	103
Mali	104
Malta	105
Mauritania	106
Mauritius	107
Mexico	108
Moldova	109
Mongolia	110

Montenegro	111
Morocco	112
Mozambique	113
Myanmar	114
Namibia	115
Nepal	116
Netherlands	117
New Zealand	118
Nicaragua	119
Niger	120
Nigeria	121
Norway	122
Oman	123
Pakistan	124
Palestine	125
Panama	126
Papua New Guinea	127
Paraguay	128
Peru	129
Philippines	130
Poland	131
Portugal	132
Puerto Rico	133
Qatar	134
Republic of the Congo	135
Romania	136
Russian Federation	137

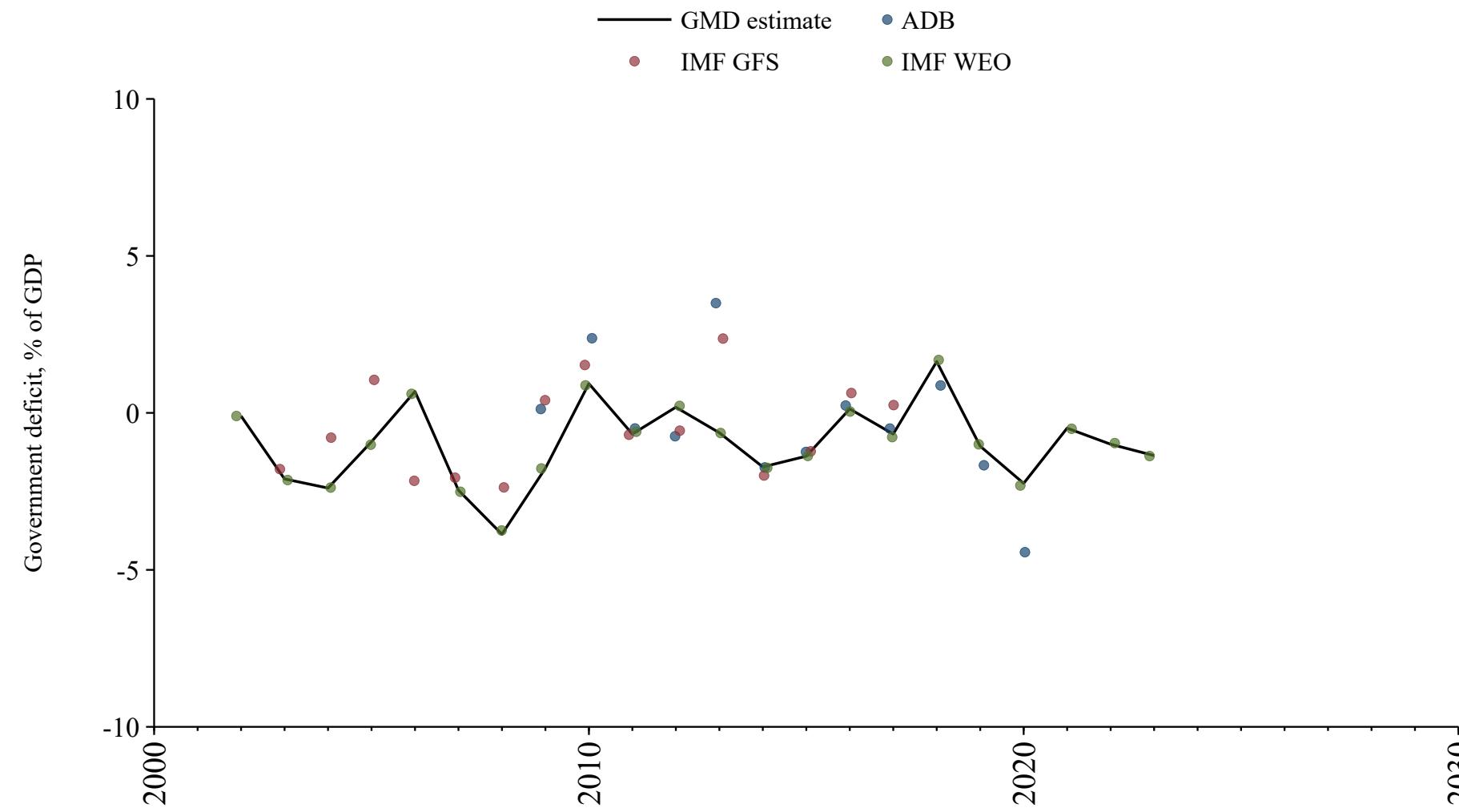
Rwanda	138
Sao Tome and Principe	139
Saudi Arabia	140
Senegal	141
Serbia	142
Seychelles	143
Sierra Leone	144
Singapore	145
Slovakia	146
Slovenia	147
Somalia	148
South Africa	149
South Korea	150
South Sudan	151
Spain	152
Sri Lanka	153
Sudan	154
Suriname	155
Sweden	156
Switzerland	157
Syria	158
Taiwan	159
Tajikistan	160
Tanzania	161
Thailand	162
Timor-Leste	163
Togo	164

Trinidad and Tobago	165
Tunisia	166
Turkey	167
Turkmenistan	168
Uganda	169
Ukraine	170
United Arab Emirates	171
United Kingdom	172
United States	173
Uruguay	174
Uzbekistan	175
Venezuela	176
Vietnam	177
Yemen	178
Zambia	179
Zimbabwe	180
Andorra	181
Anguilla	182
Antigua and Barbuda	183
Aruba	184
Comoros	185
Cook Islands	186
Kiribati	187
Kosovo	188
Macau	189
Marshall Islands	190
Micronesia (Federated States of)	191

Montserrat	192
Nauru	193
Palau	194
Saint Kitts and Nevis	195
Saint Lucia	196
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	197
Samoa	198
San Marino	199
Solomon Islands	200
Tonga	201
Tuvalu	202
Vanuatu	203
References	204

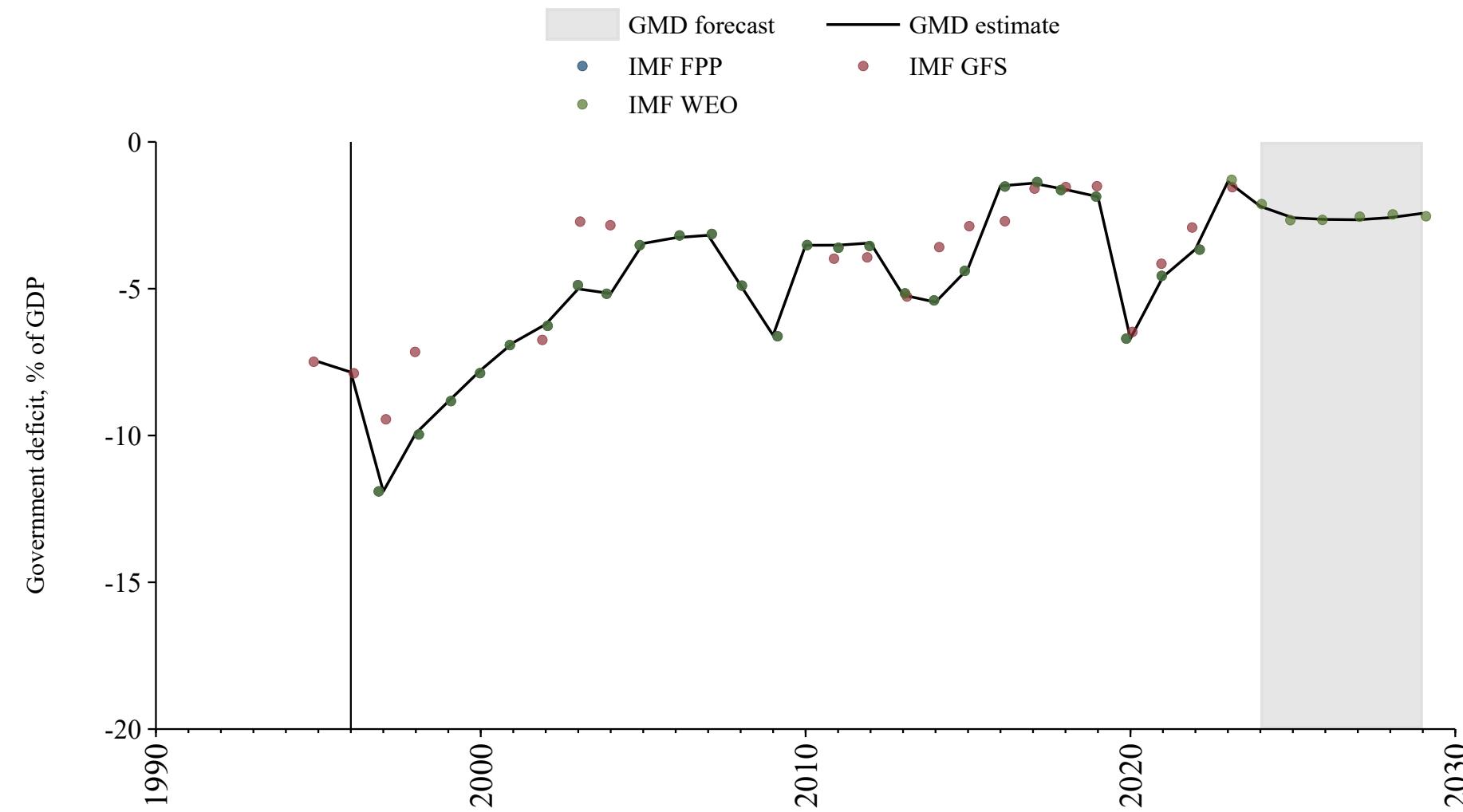
Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



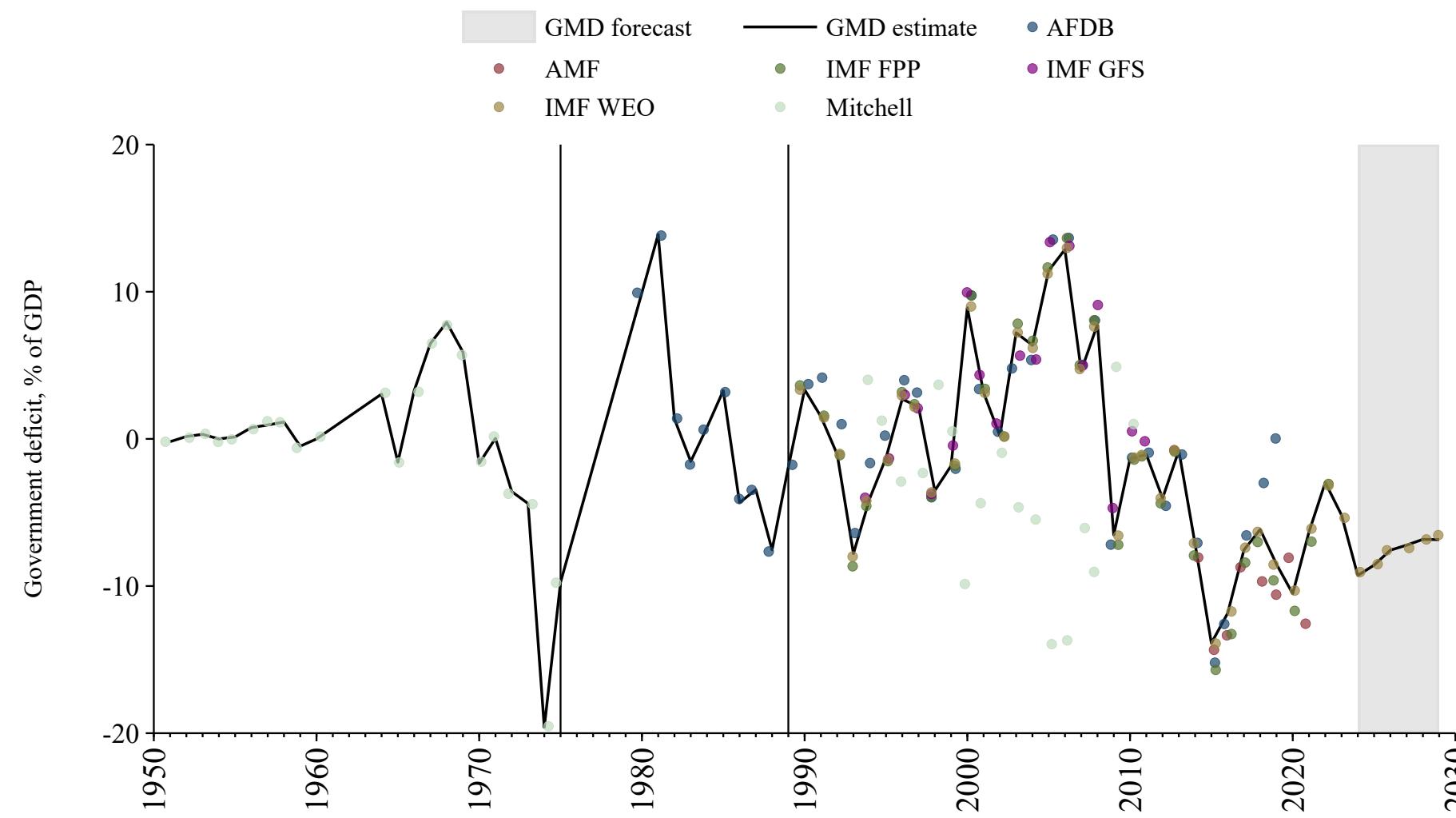
Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



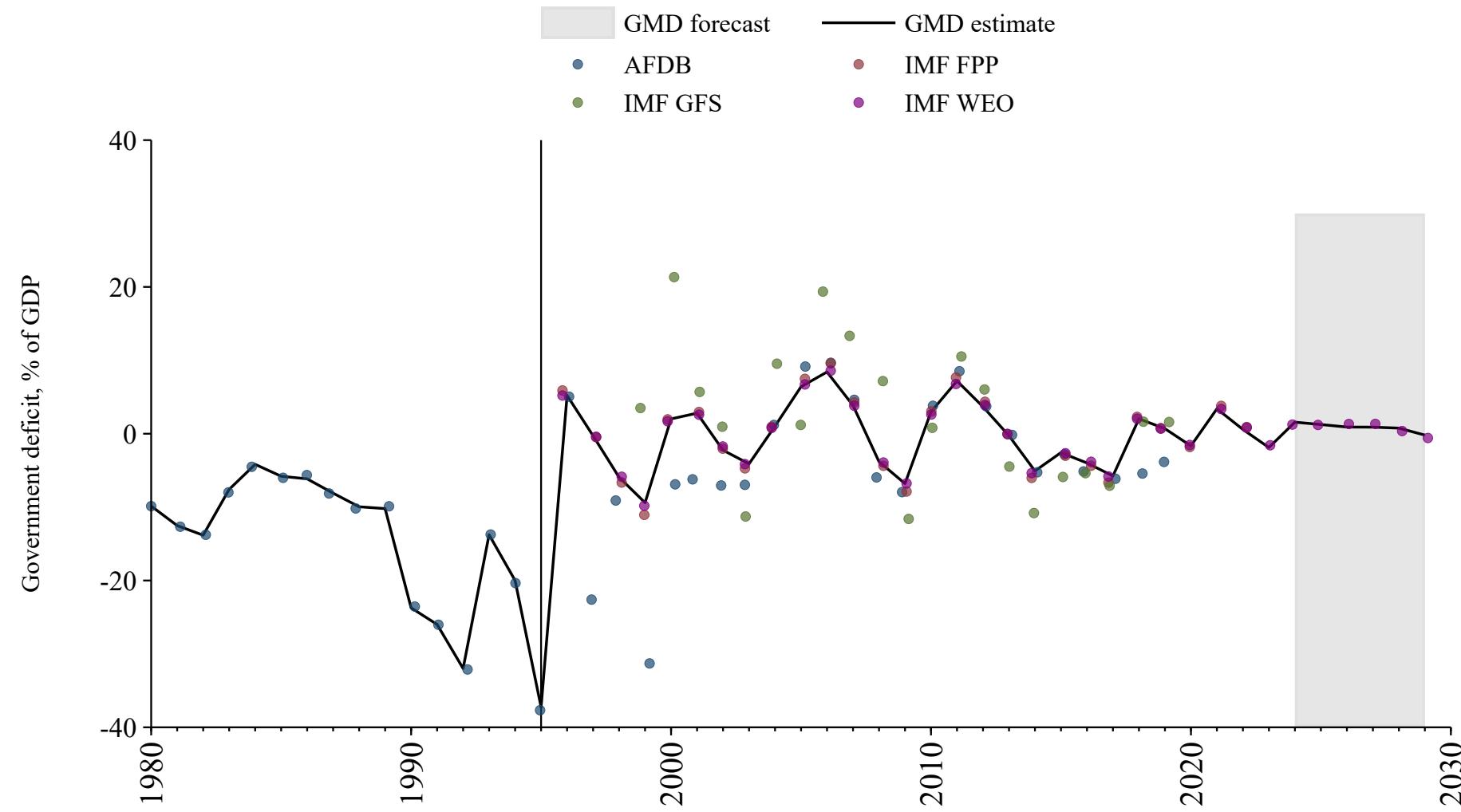
Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976
Bank (2024)	1976 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



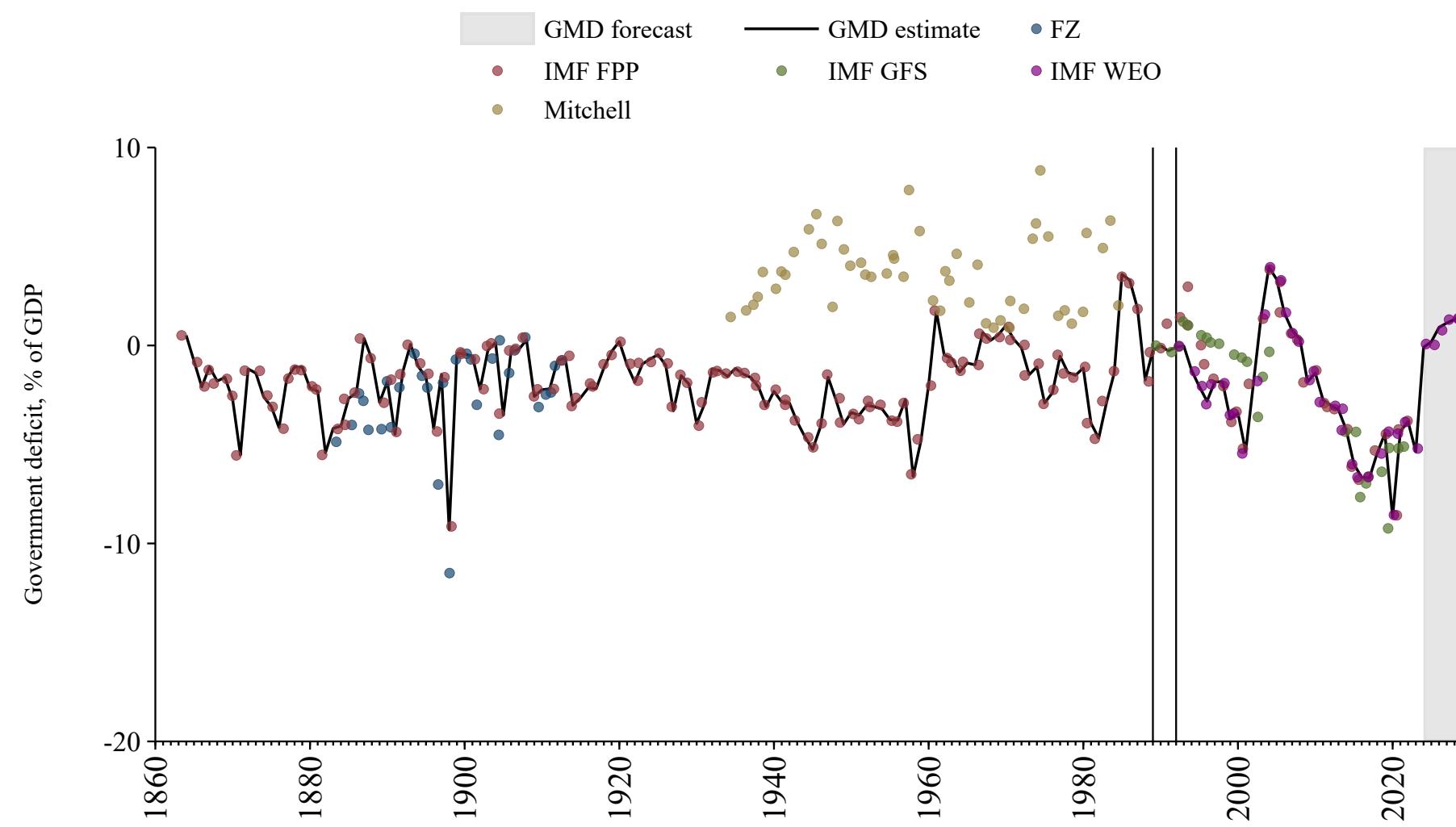
Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



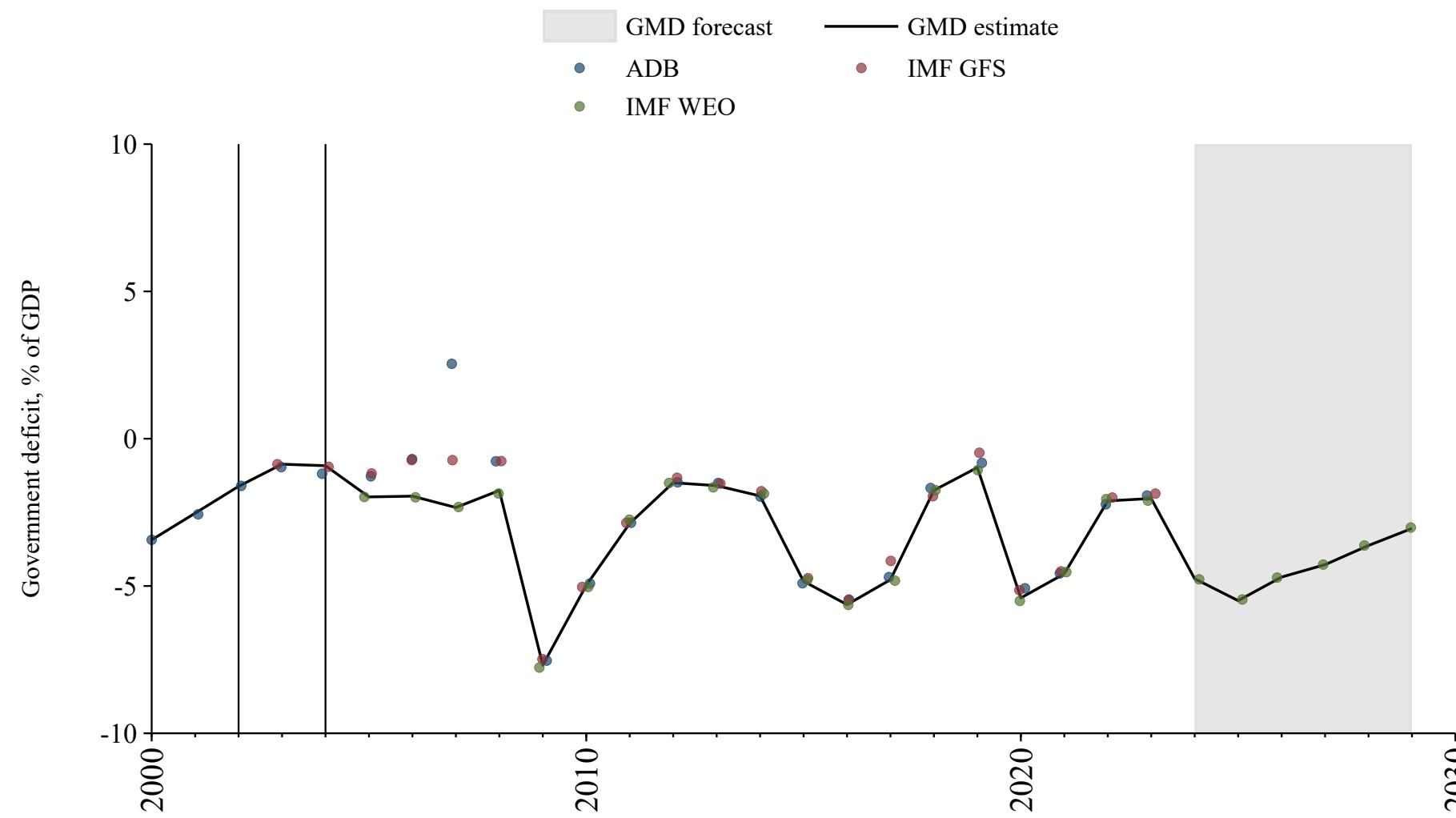
Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1864 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



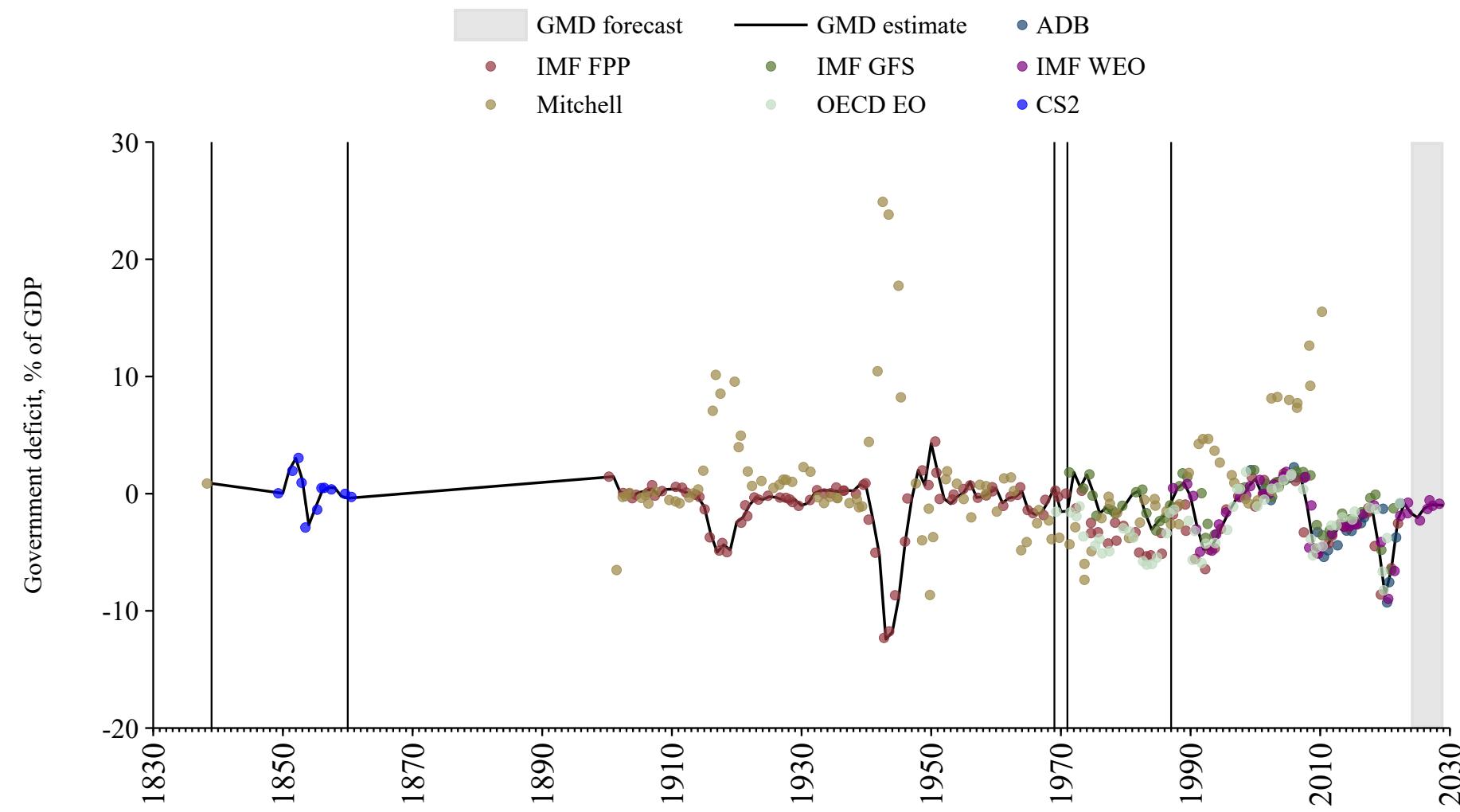
Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2003 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005
WEO (2024)	2005 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



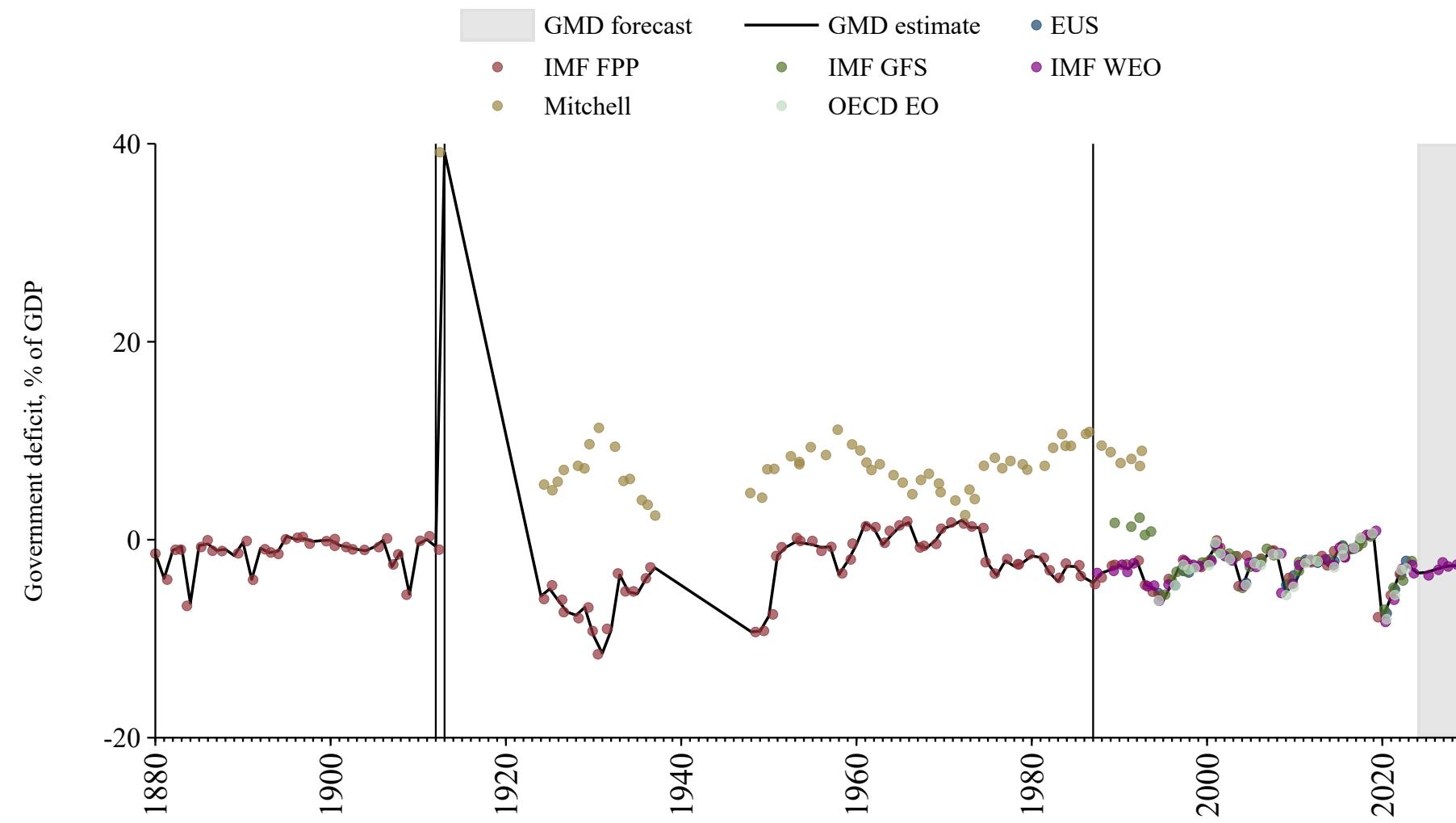
Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1839 - 1839	Spliced using overlapping data in 1840
Vamplew (1987)	1840 - 1860	Spliced using overlapping data in 1861
Mauro et al. (2015)	1861 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



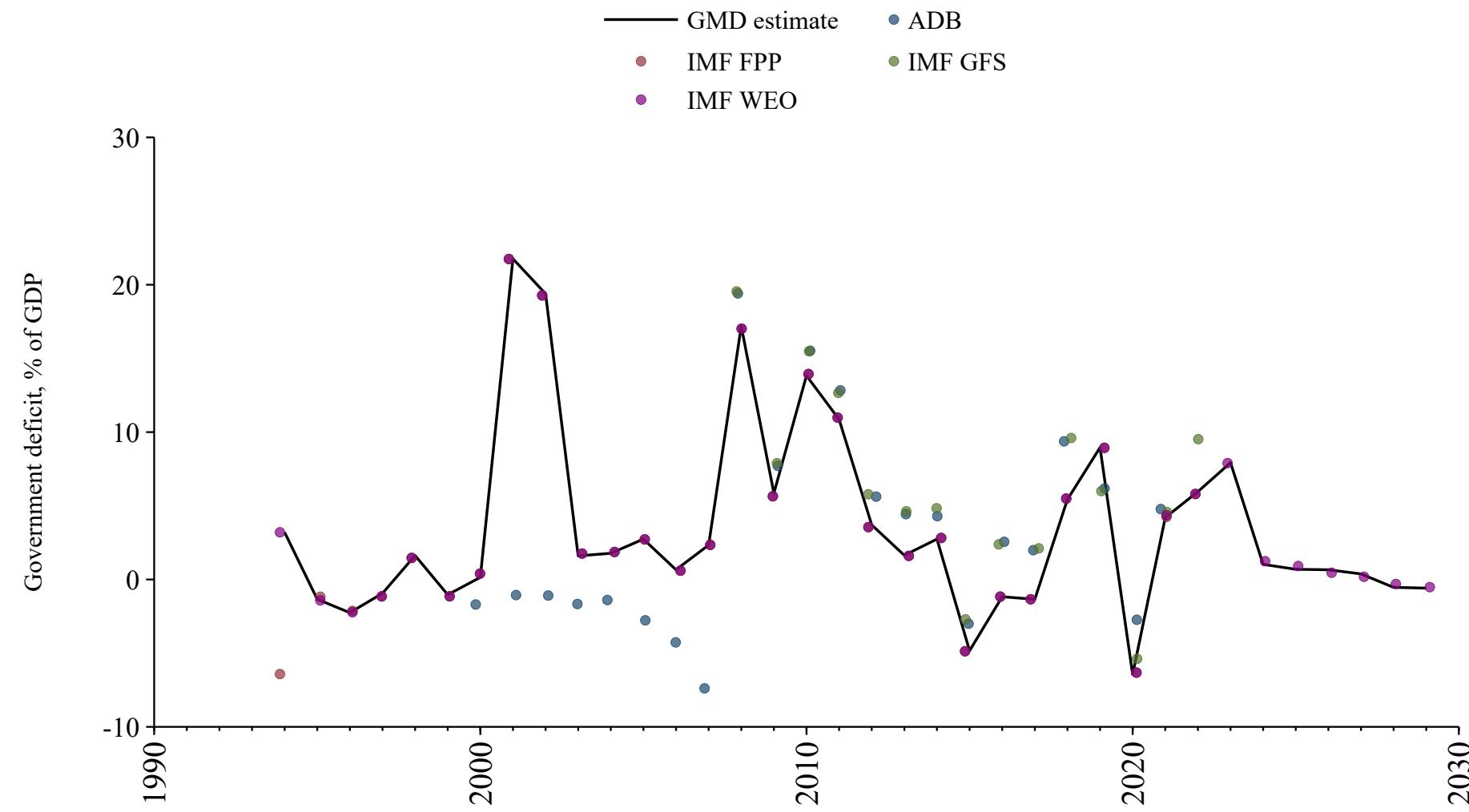
Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1880 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913
Mitchell (2013)	1913 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
Mauro et al. (2015)	1914 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



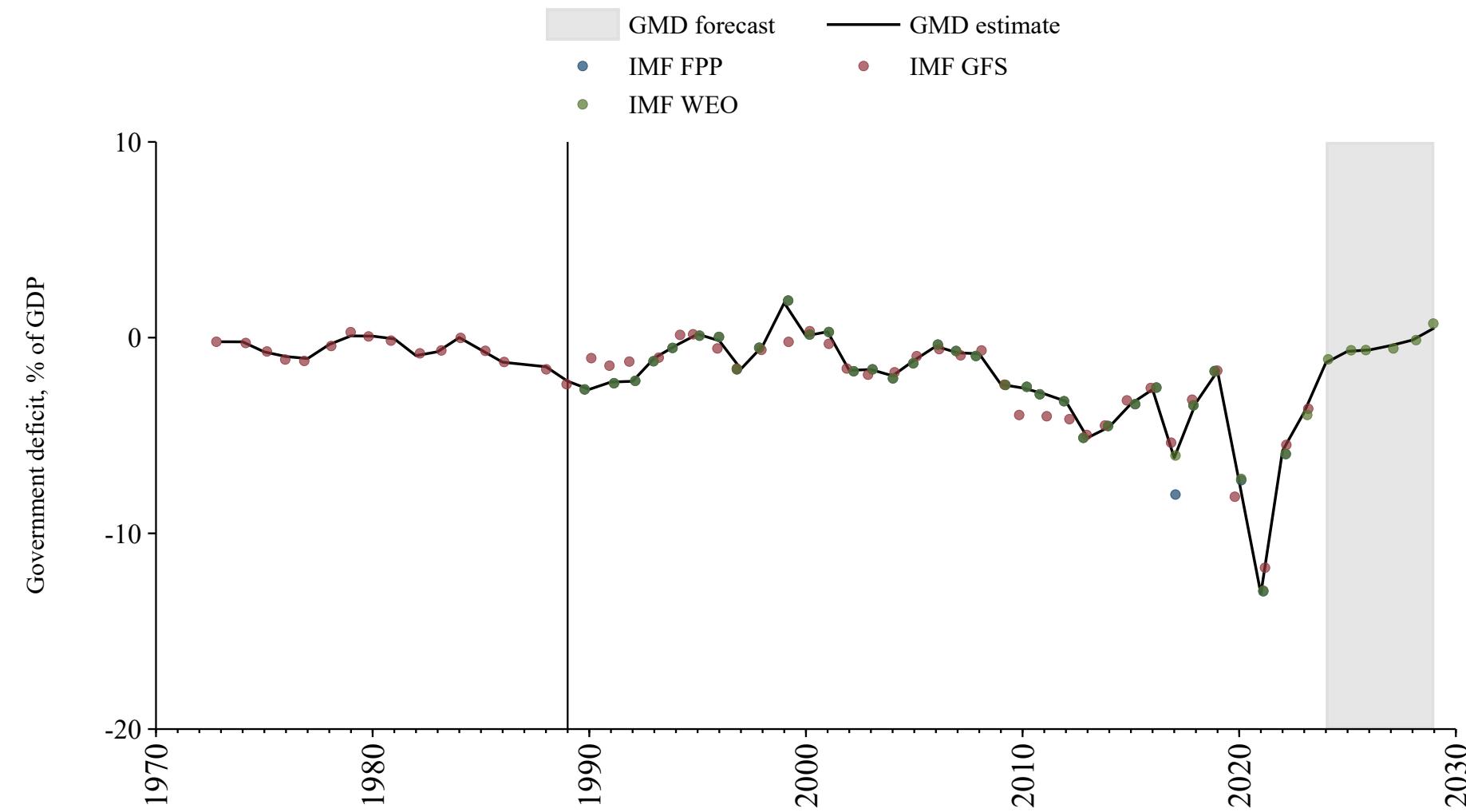
Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



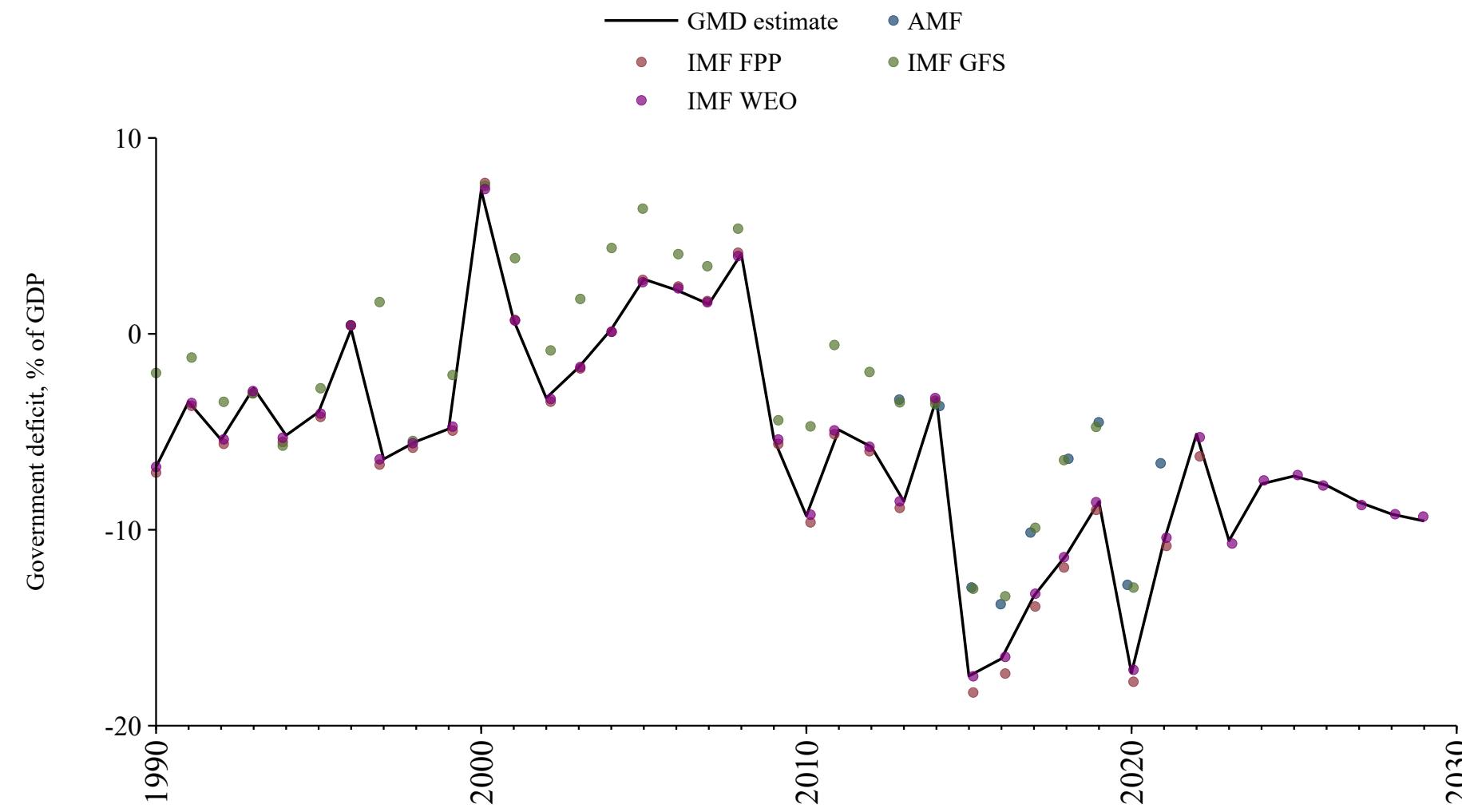
Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1973 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



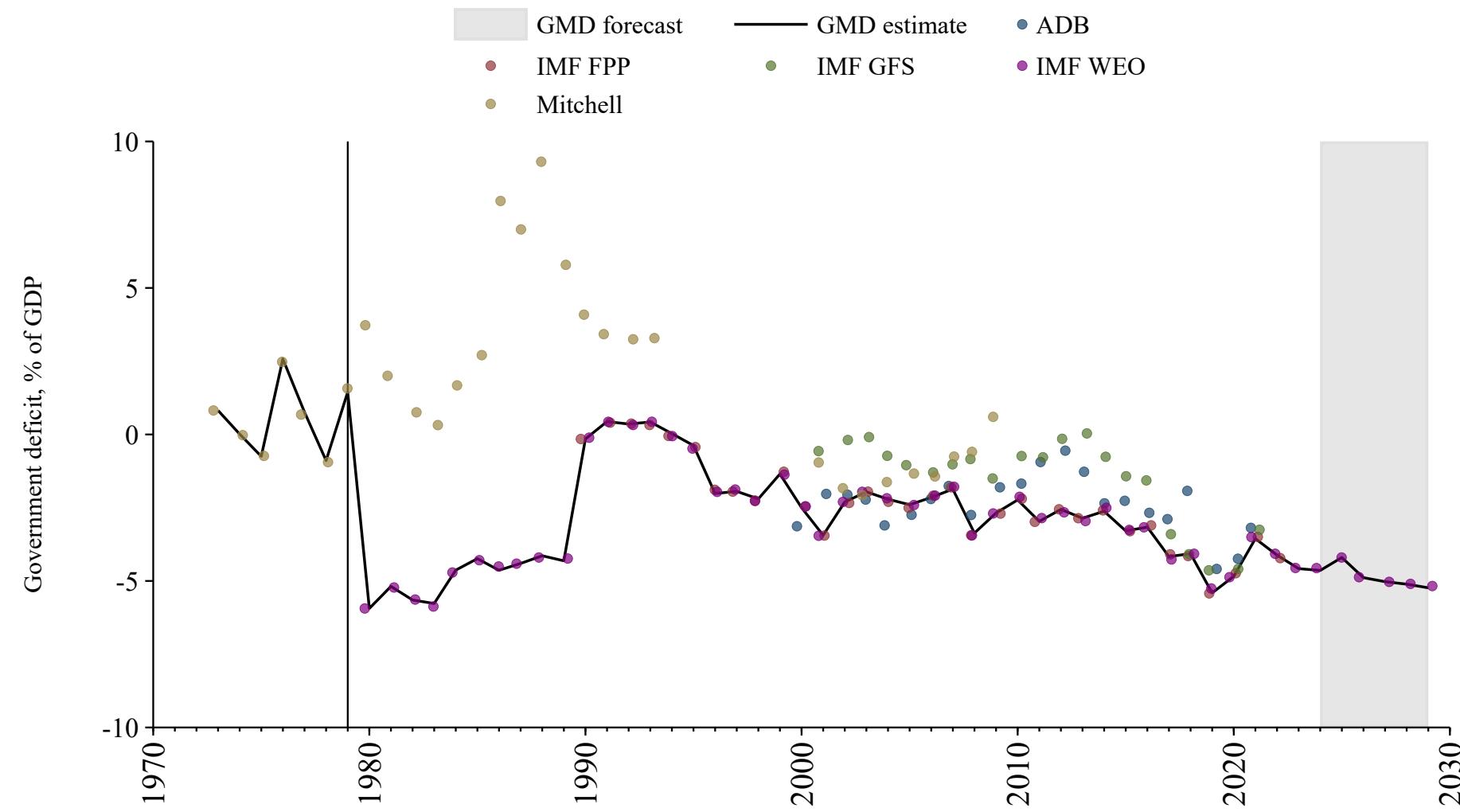
Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



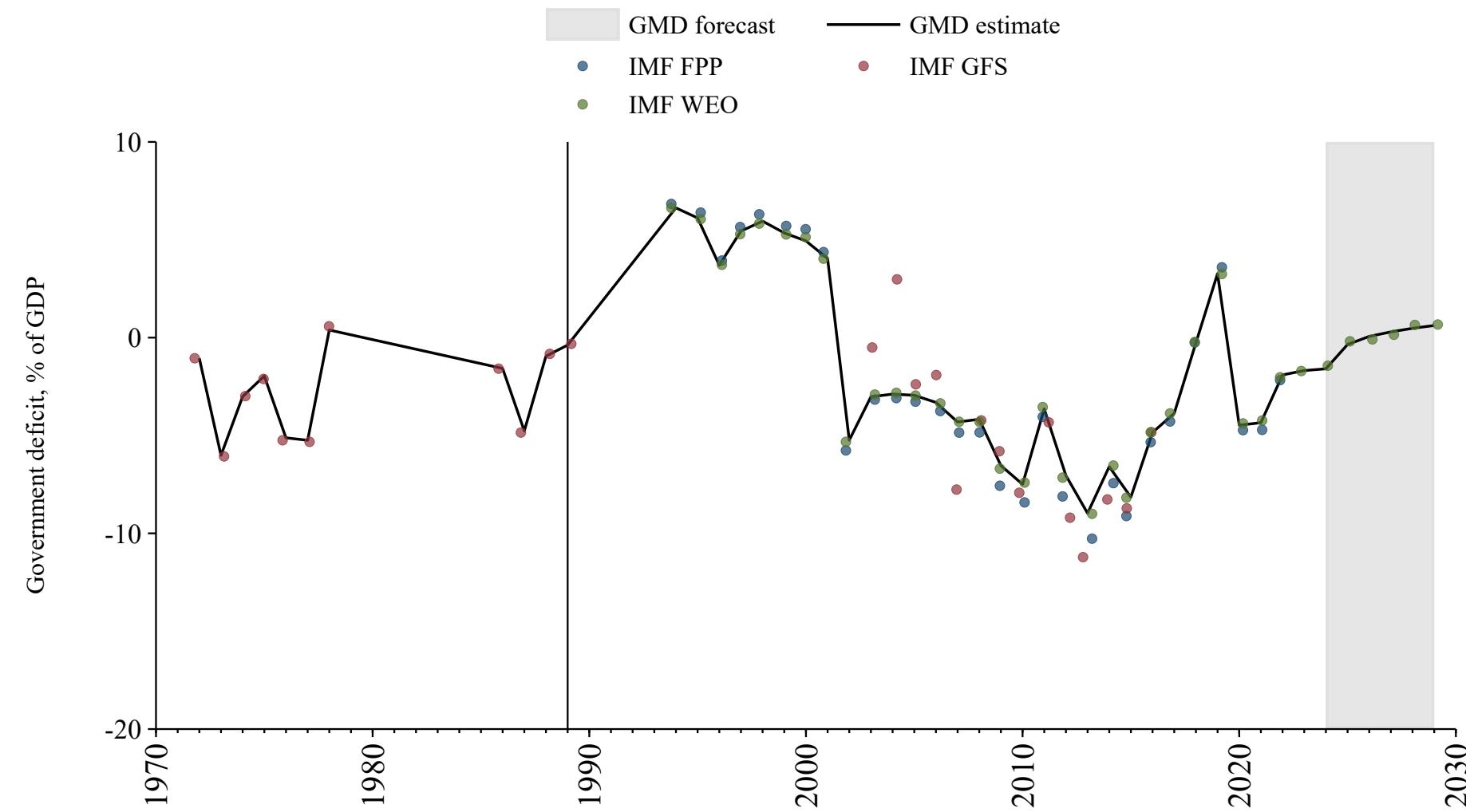
Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1973 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



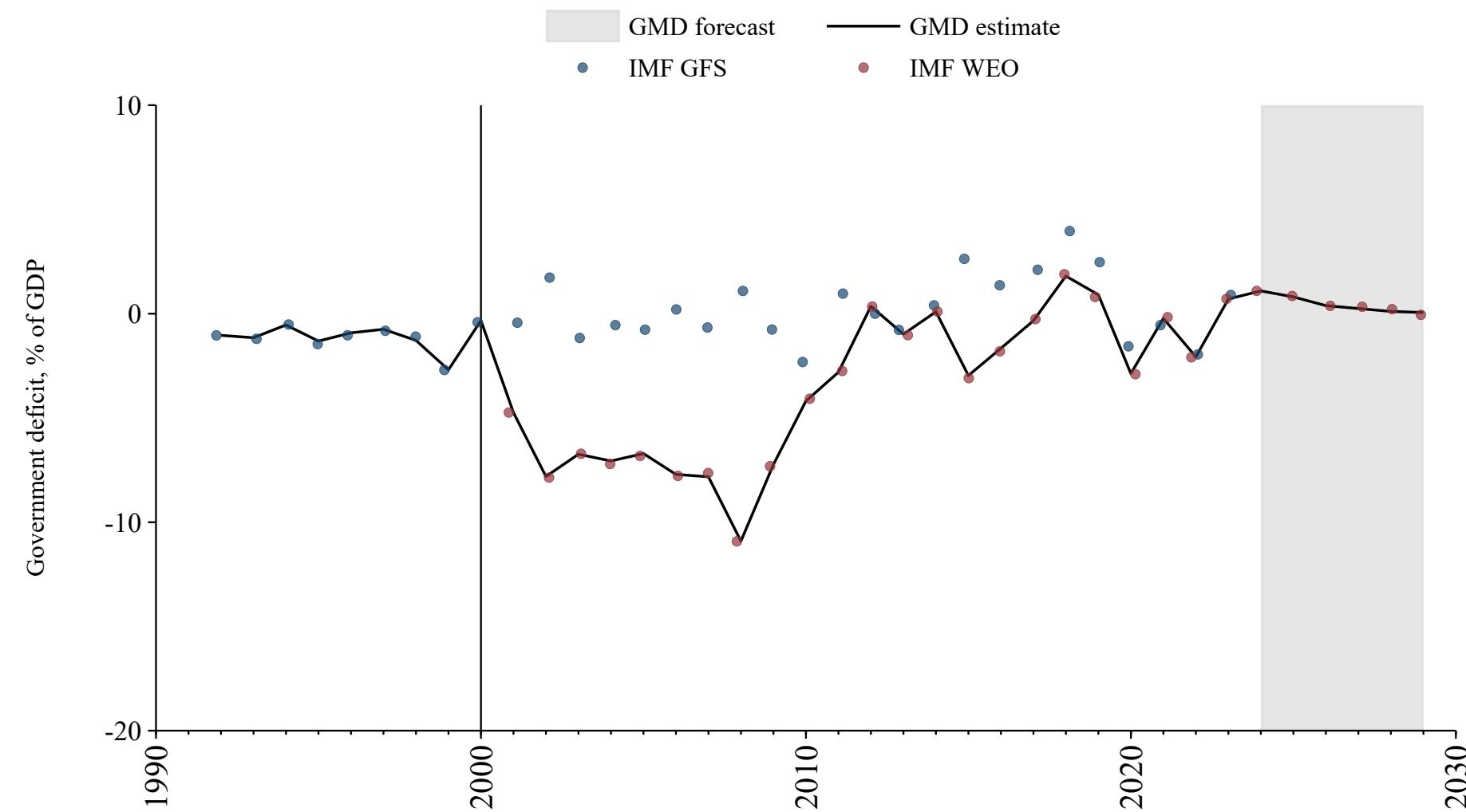
Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



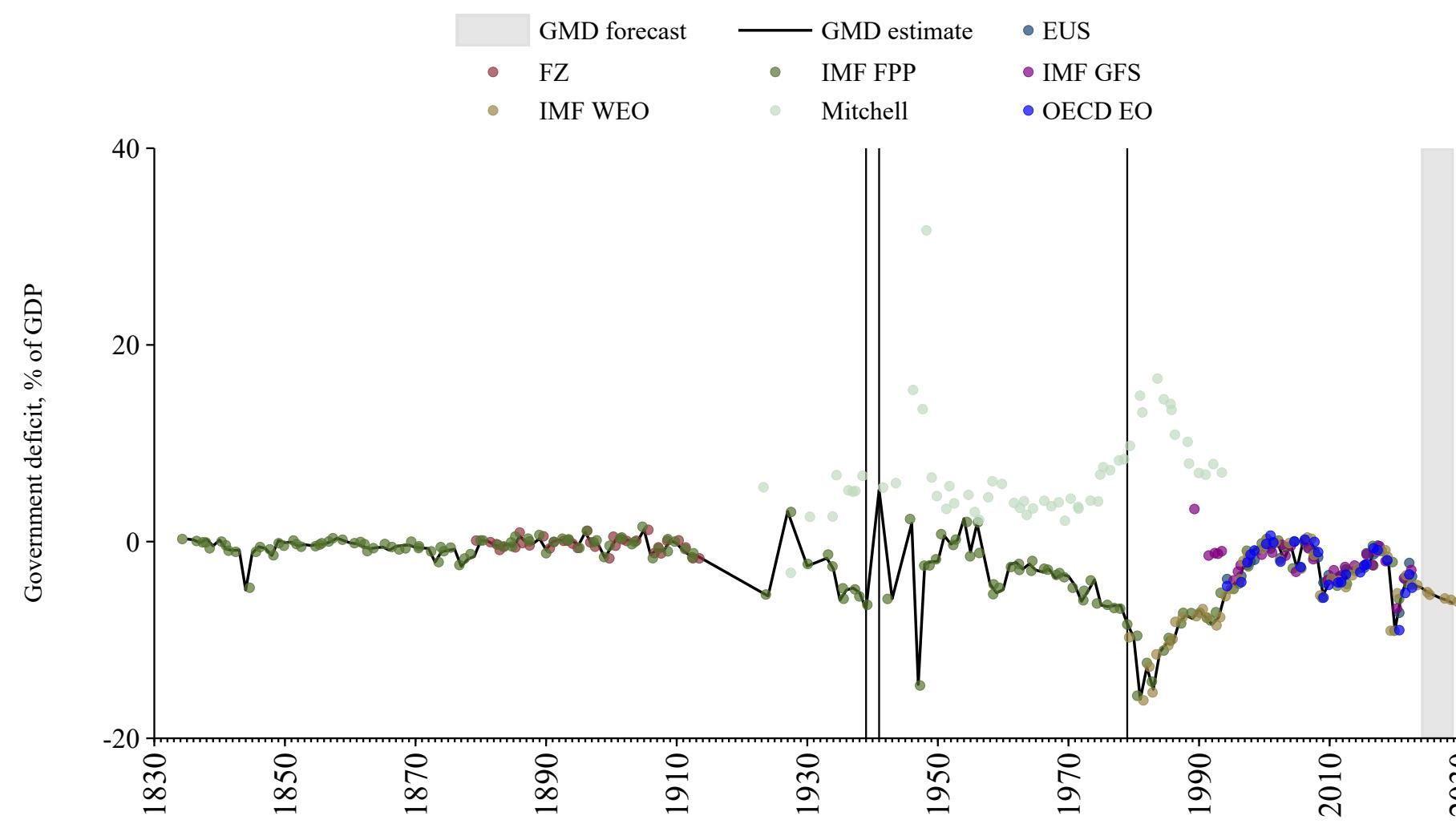
Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1992 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



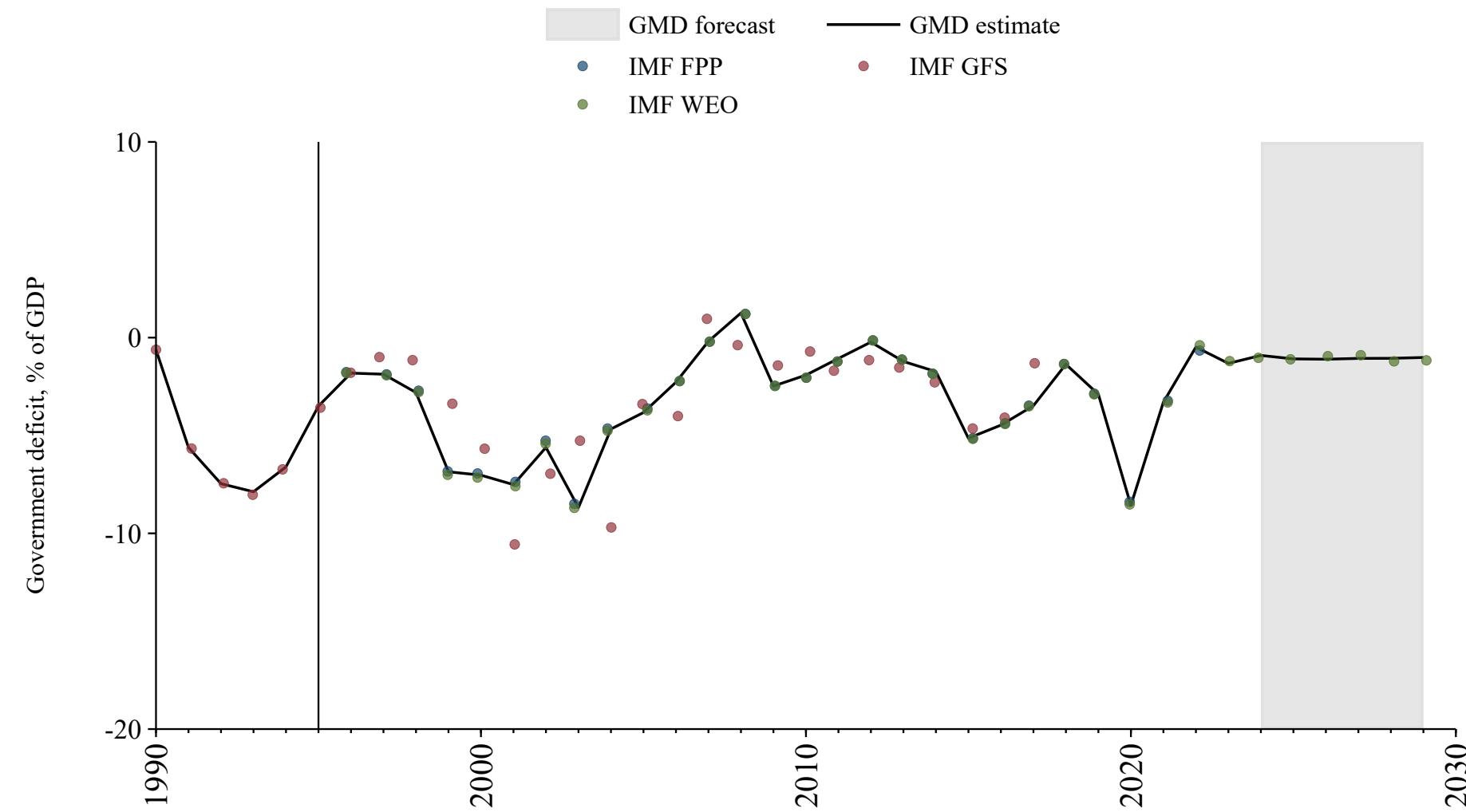
Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1835 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942
Mauro et al. (2015)	1942 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



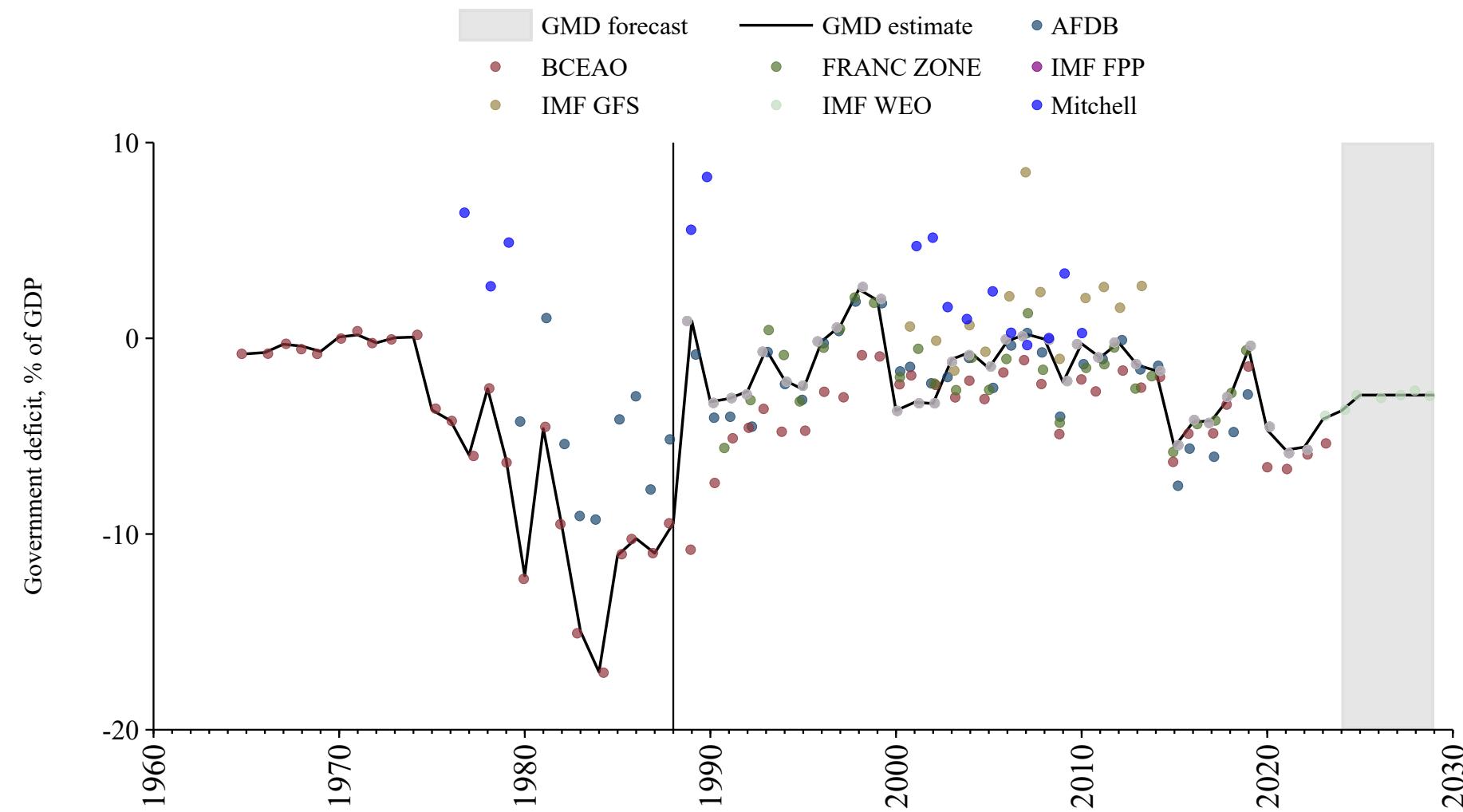
Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



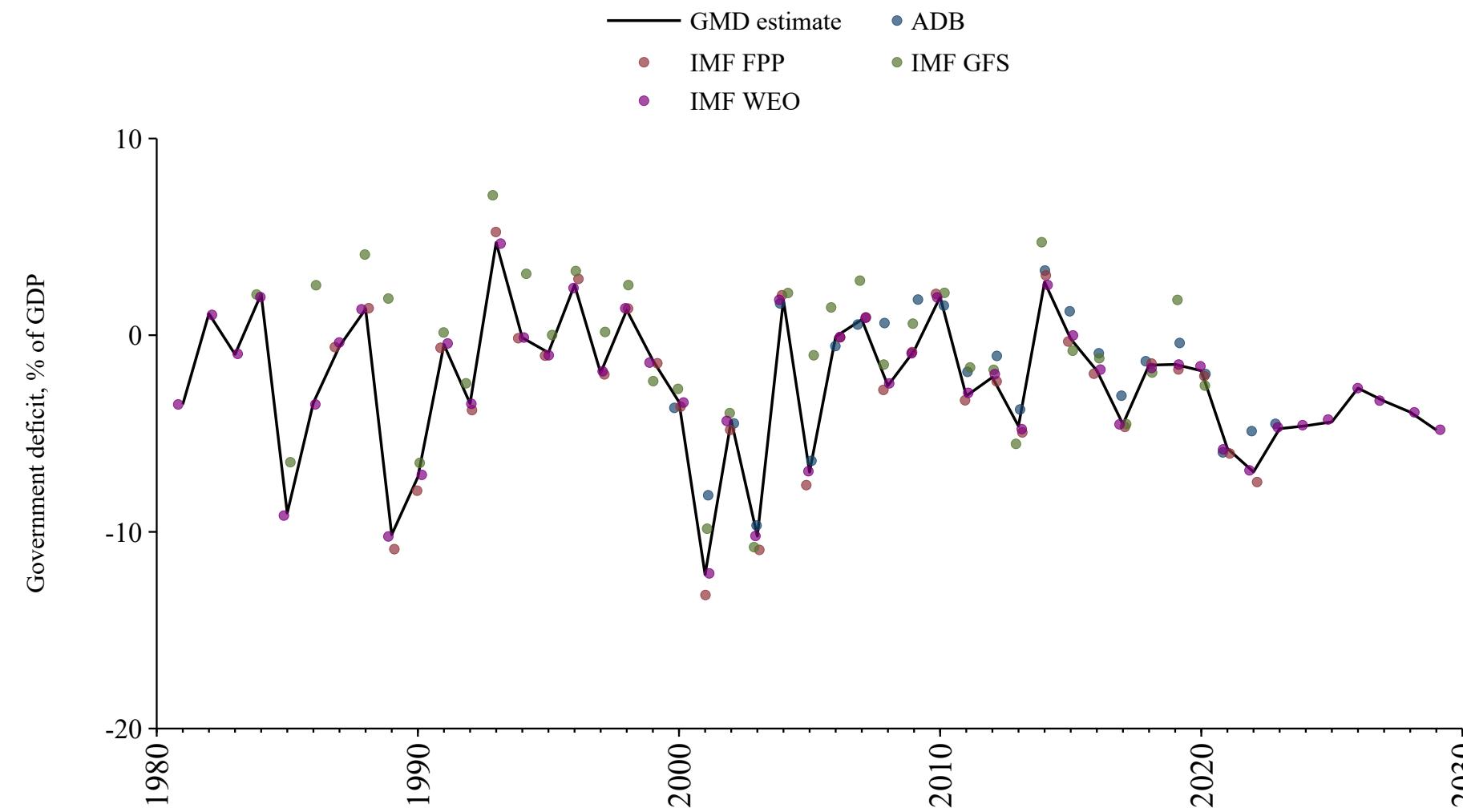
Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1965 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
WEO (2024)	1989 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



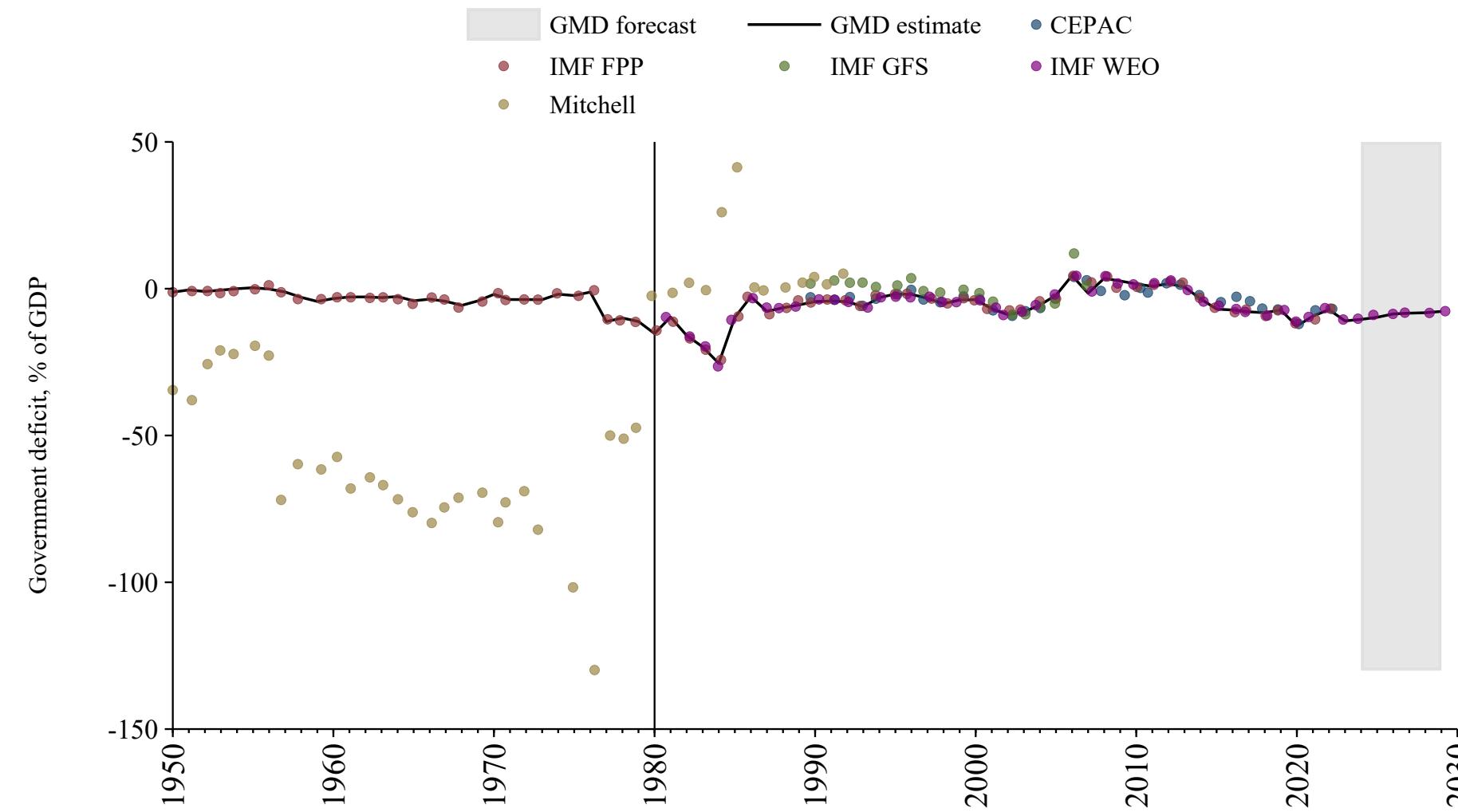
Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1981 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



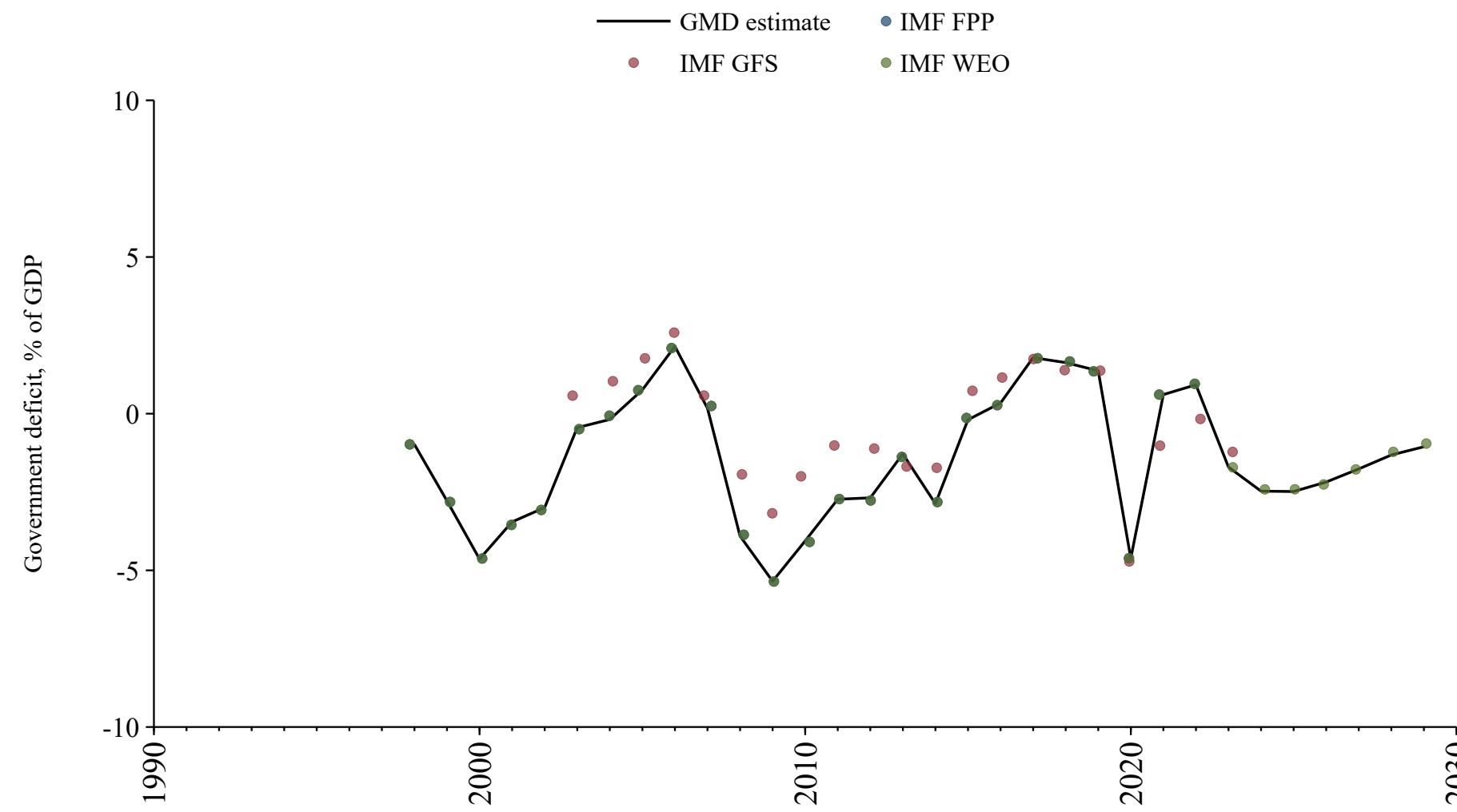
Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1950 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981
WEO (2024)	1981 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



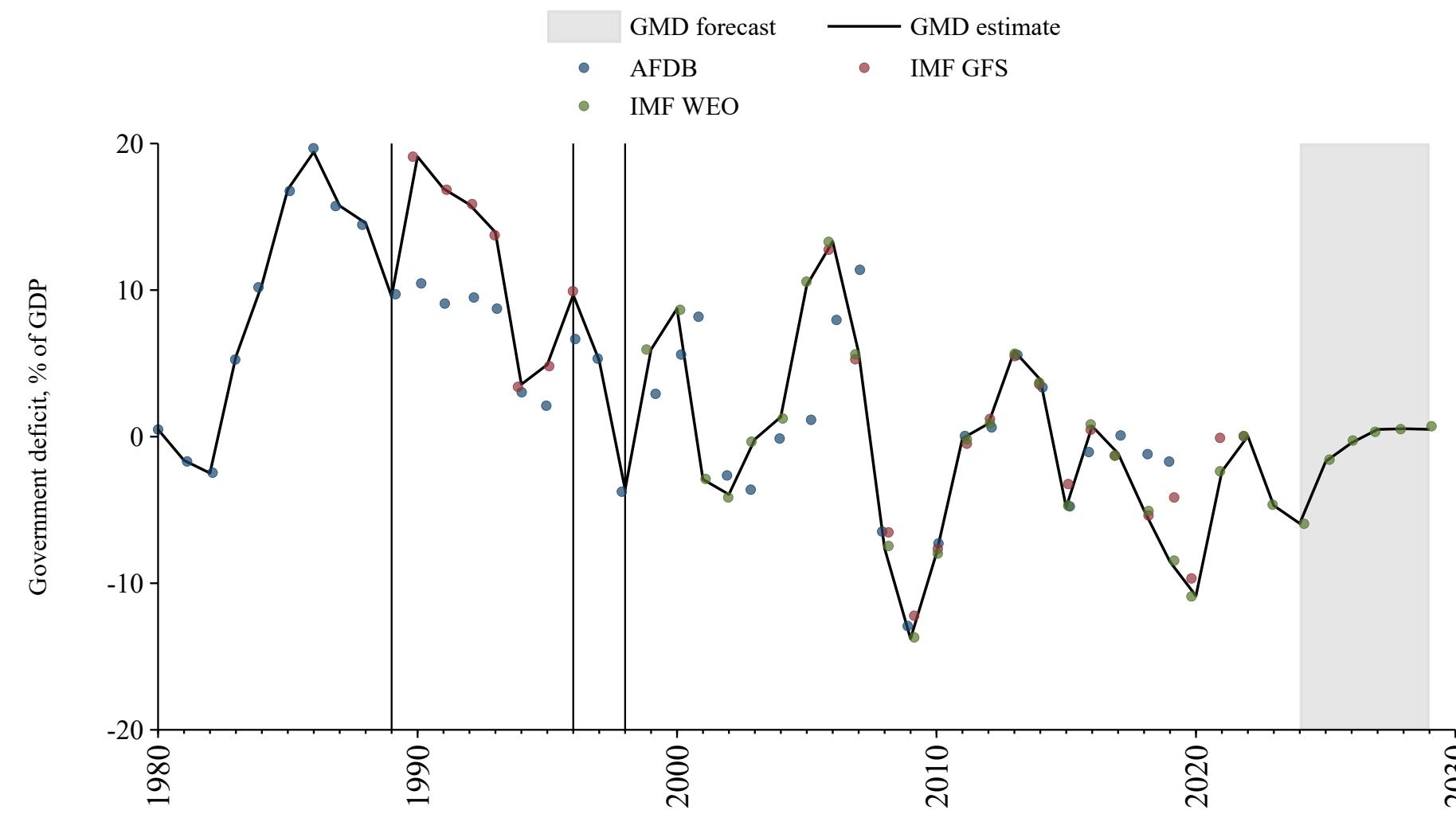
Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



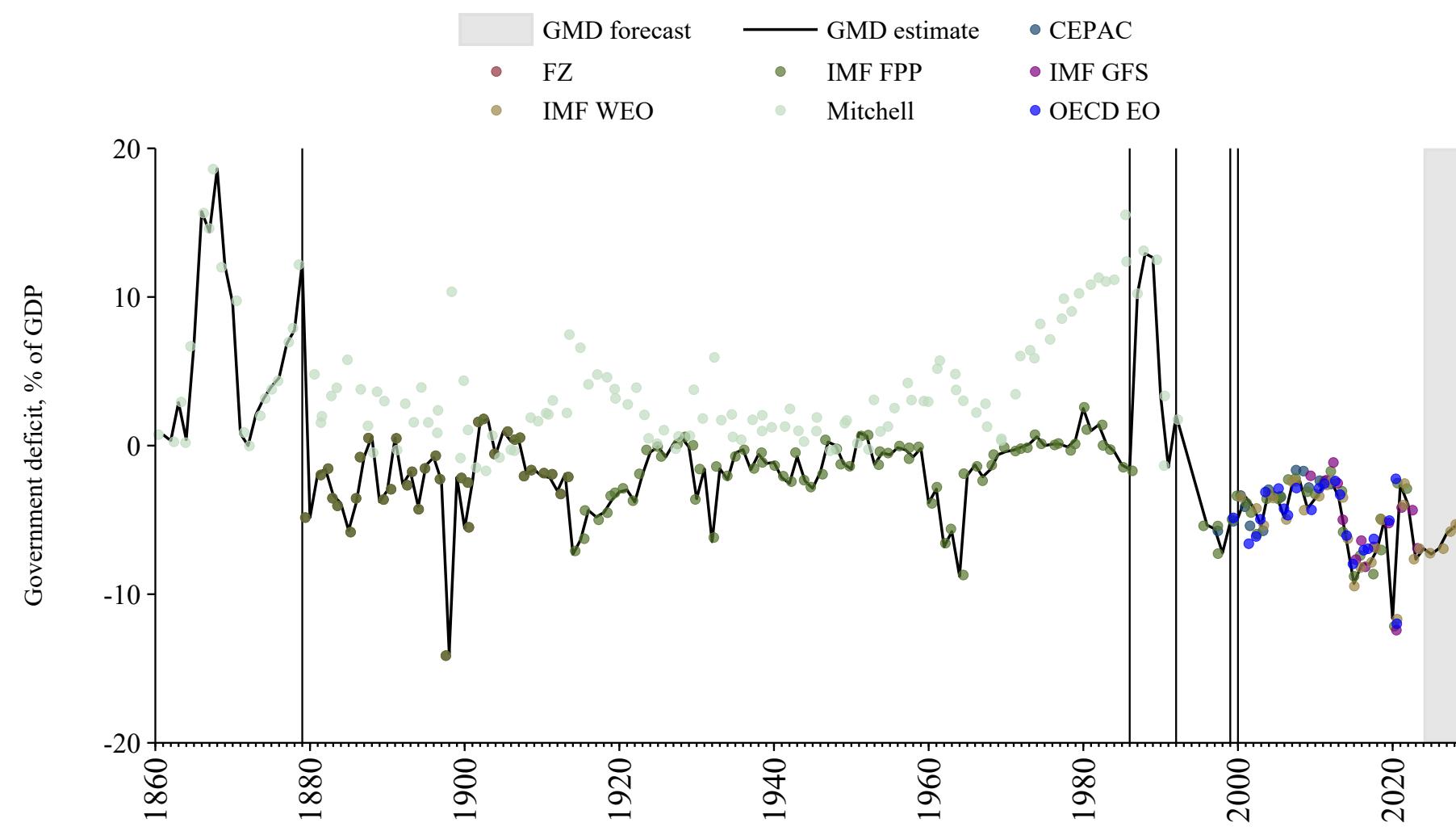
Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
Bank (2024)	1997 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
WEO (2024)	1999 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



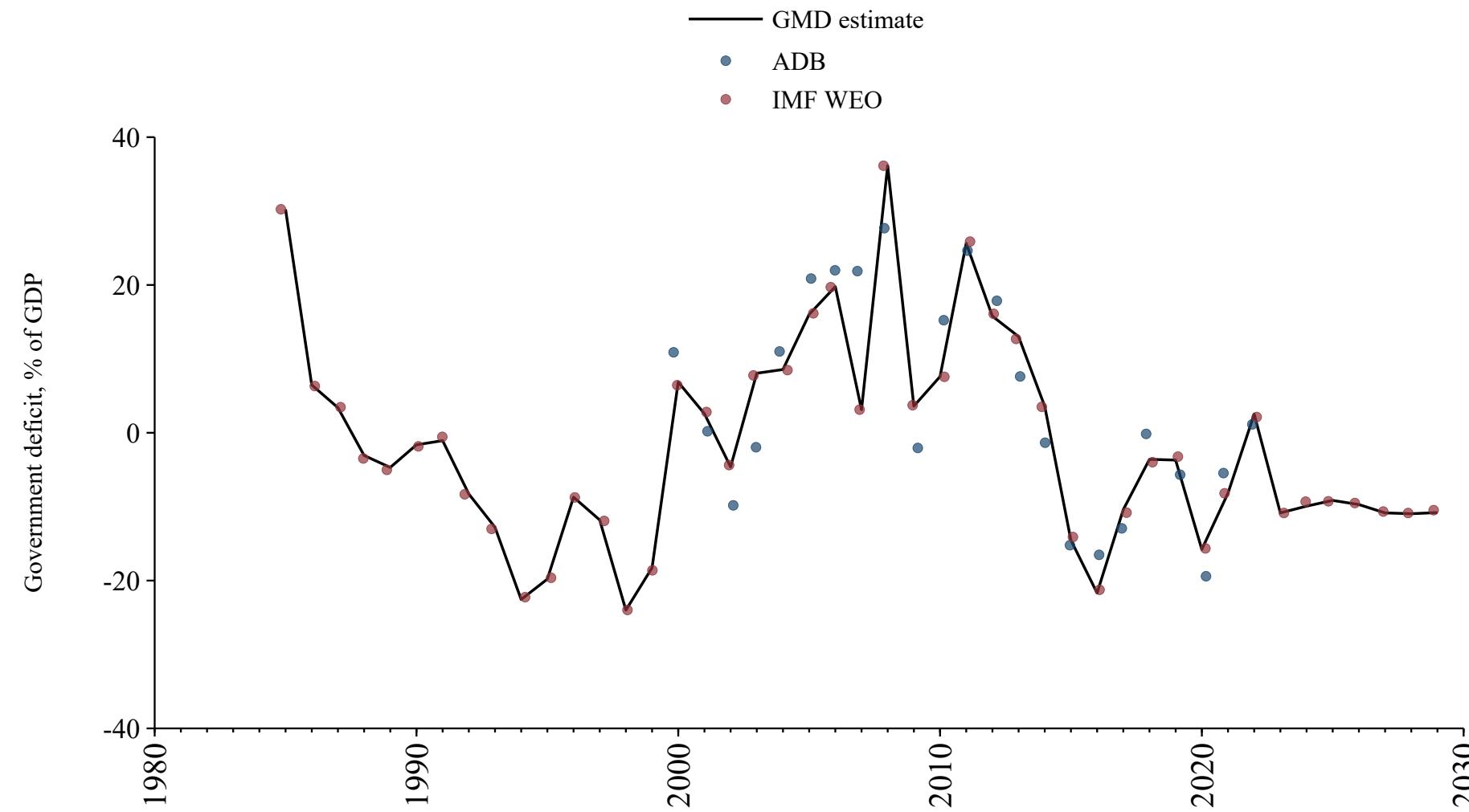
Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1861 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880
Mauro et al. (2015)	1880 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975
Mitchell (2013)	1975 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976
Mauro et al. (2015)	1976 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
Mitchell (2013)	1987 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
Mauro et al. (2015)	1993 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2000 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



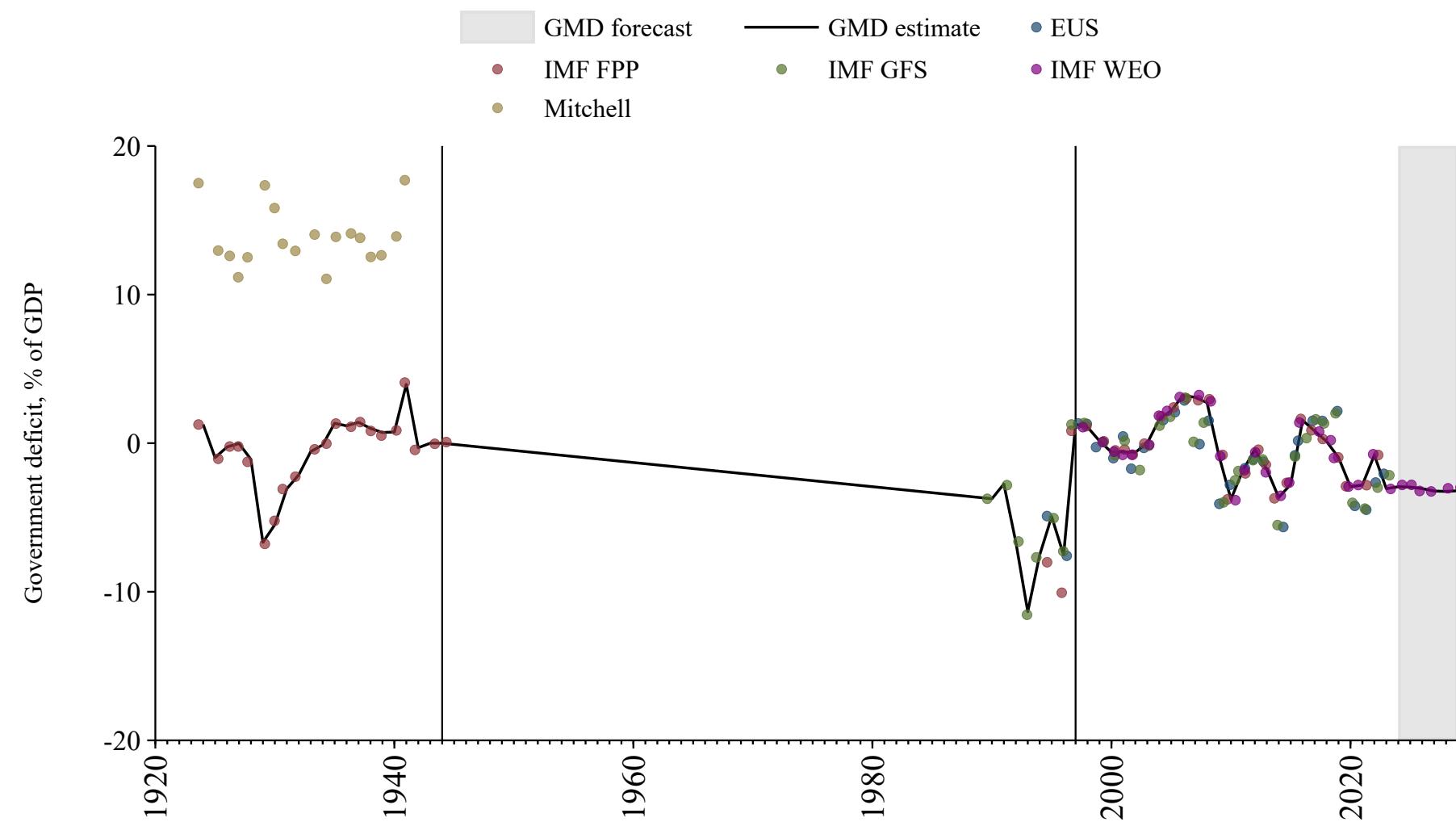
Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1985 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



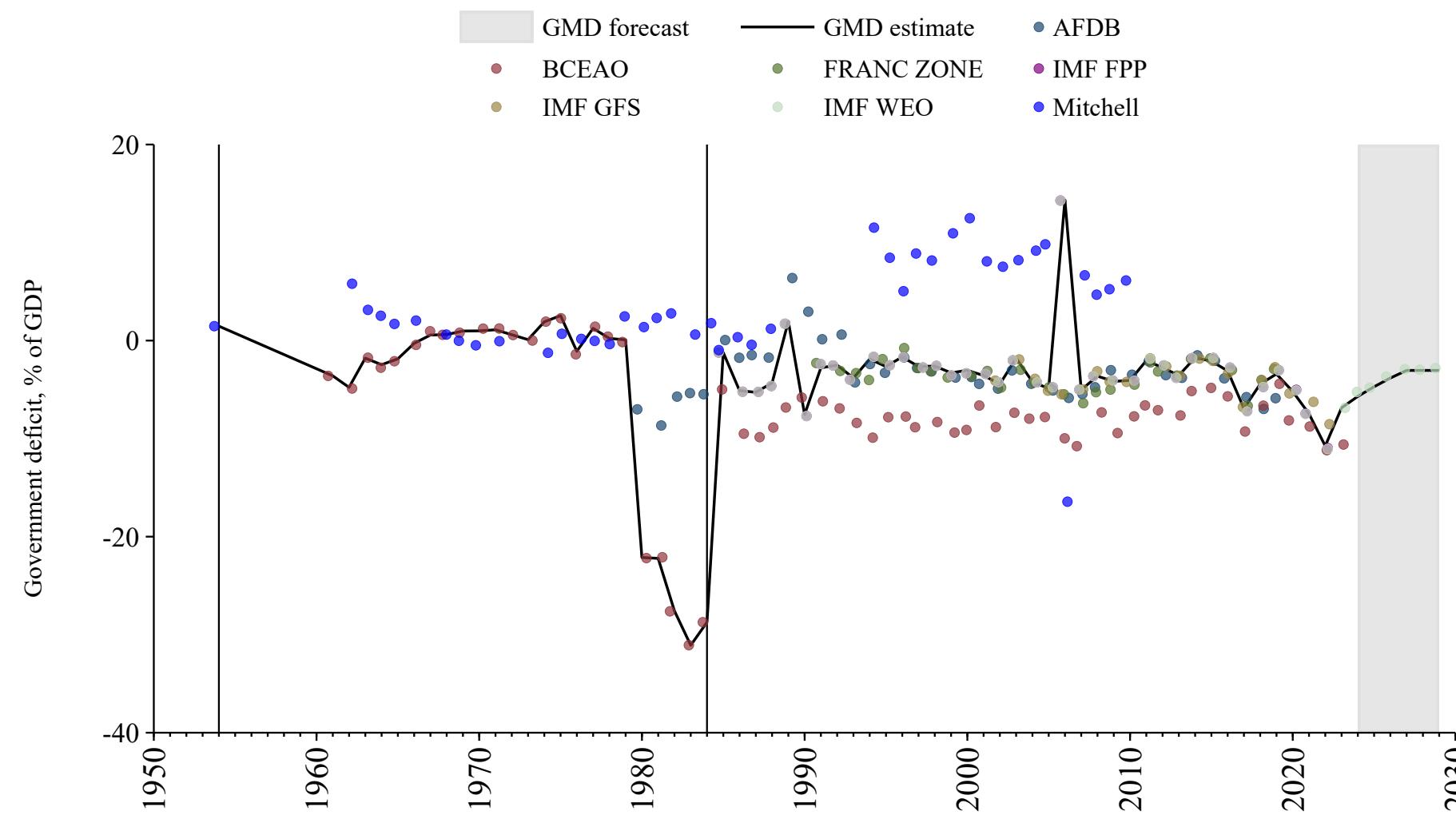
Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1924 - 1942	Spliced using overlapping data in 1943
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1943 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



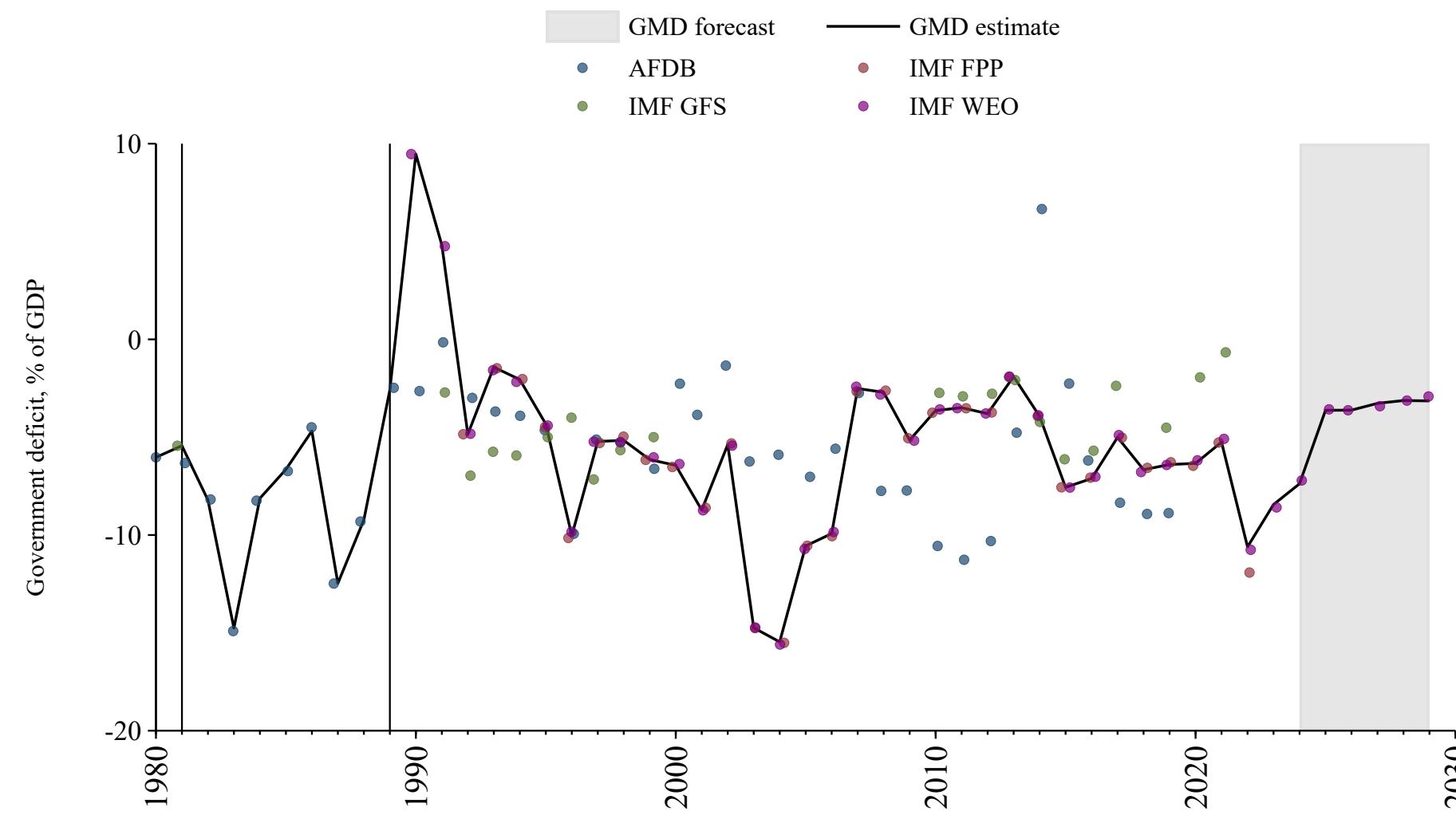
Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1955 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
WEO (2024)	1985 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



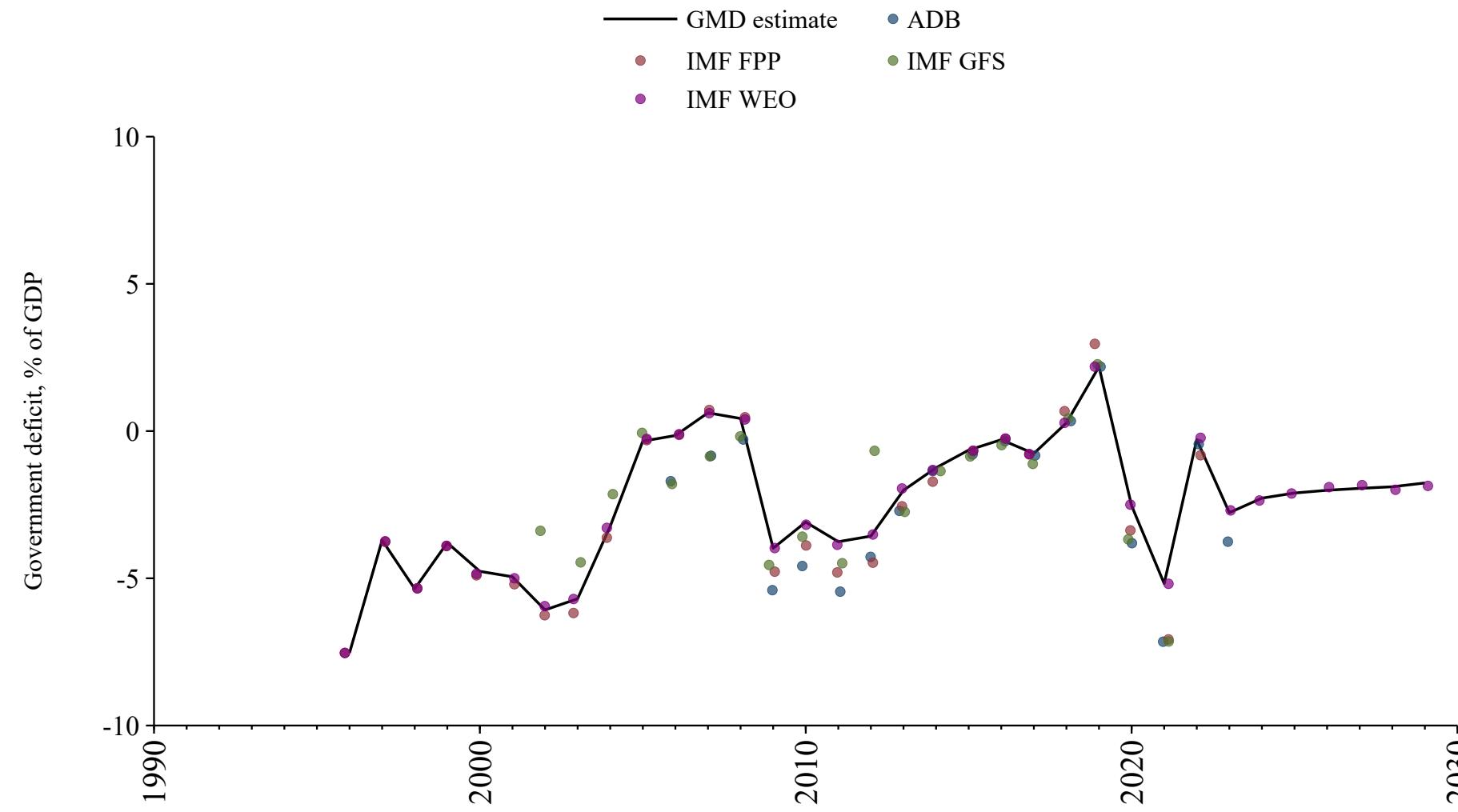
Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1981 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982
Bank (2024)	1982 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



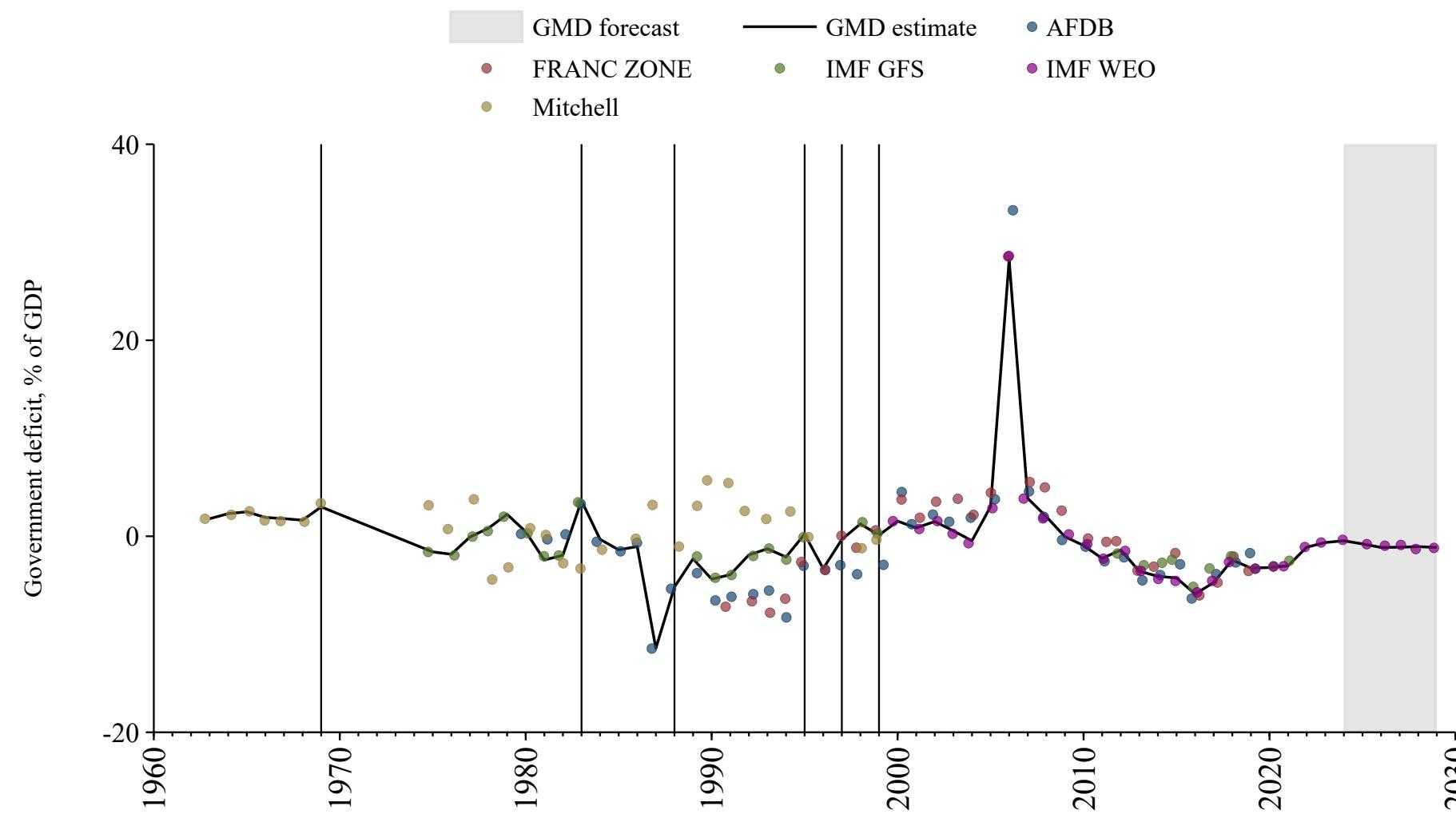
Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



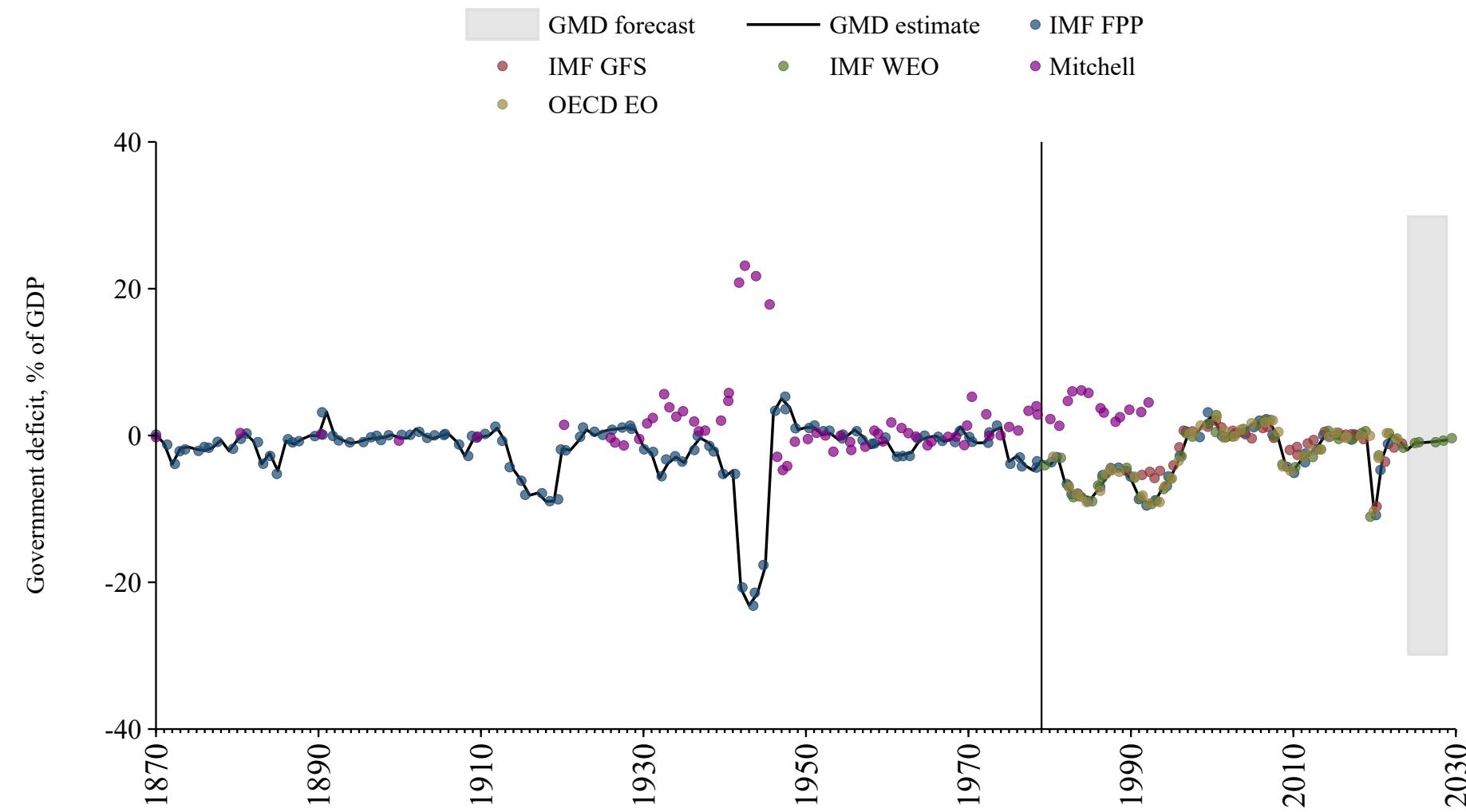
Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1970 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984
Bank (2024)	1984 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1989 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
Banque de France (2024)	1996 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1998 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



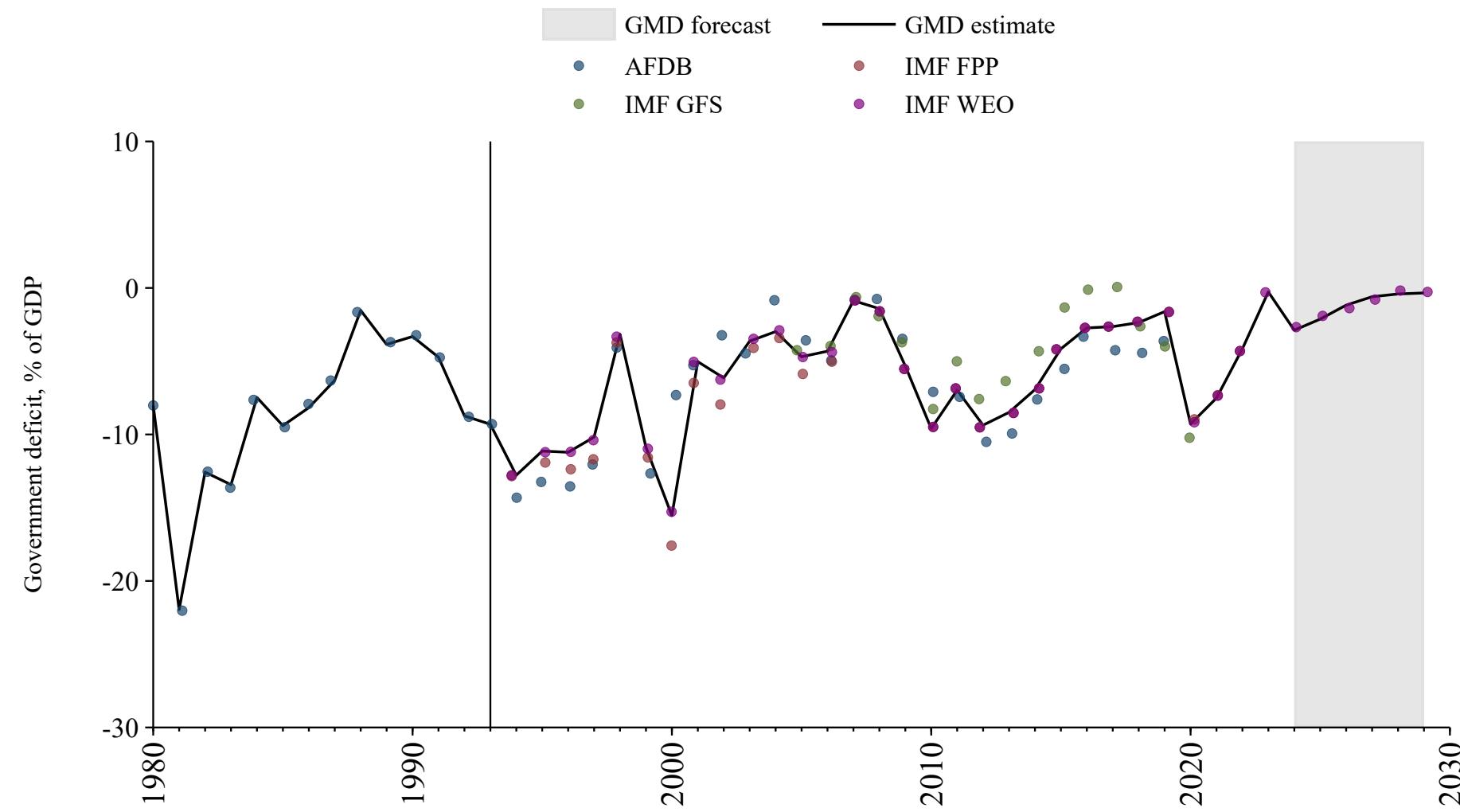
Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1870 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



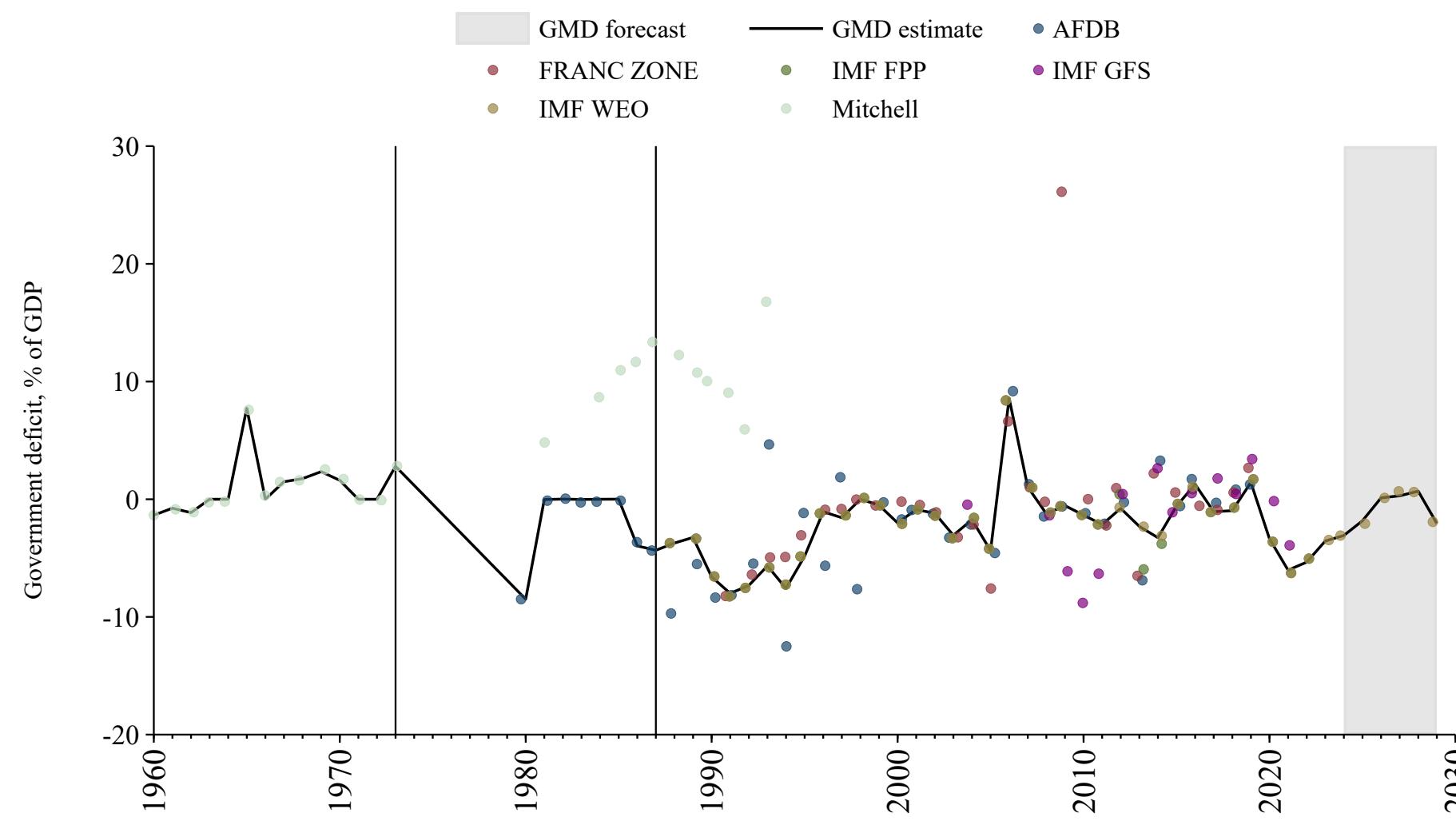
Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



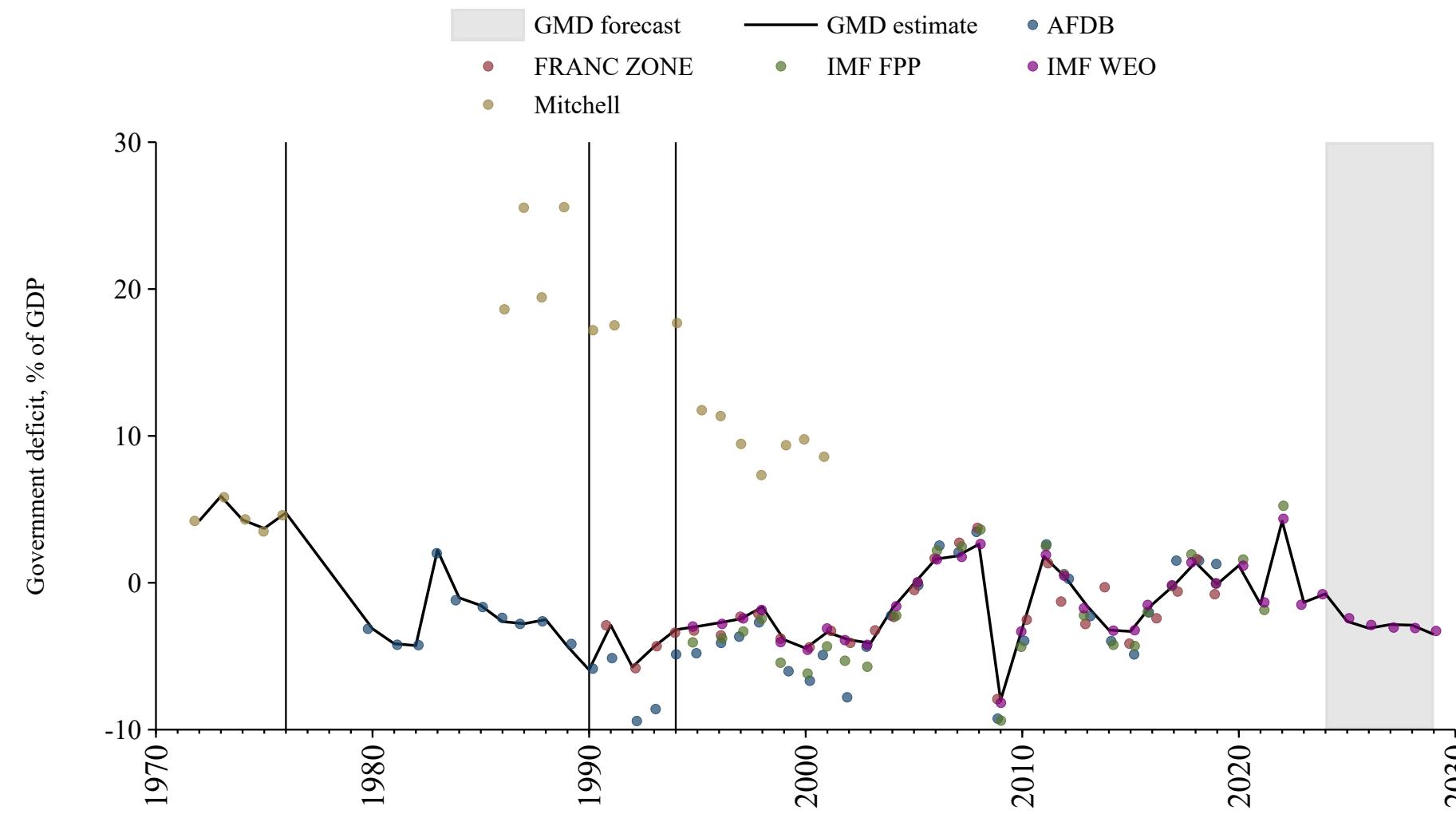
Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1960 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974
Bank (2024)	1974 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



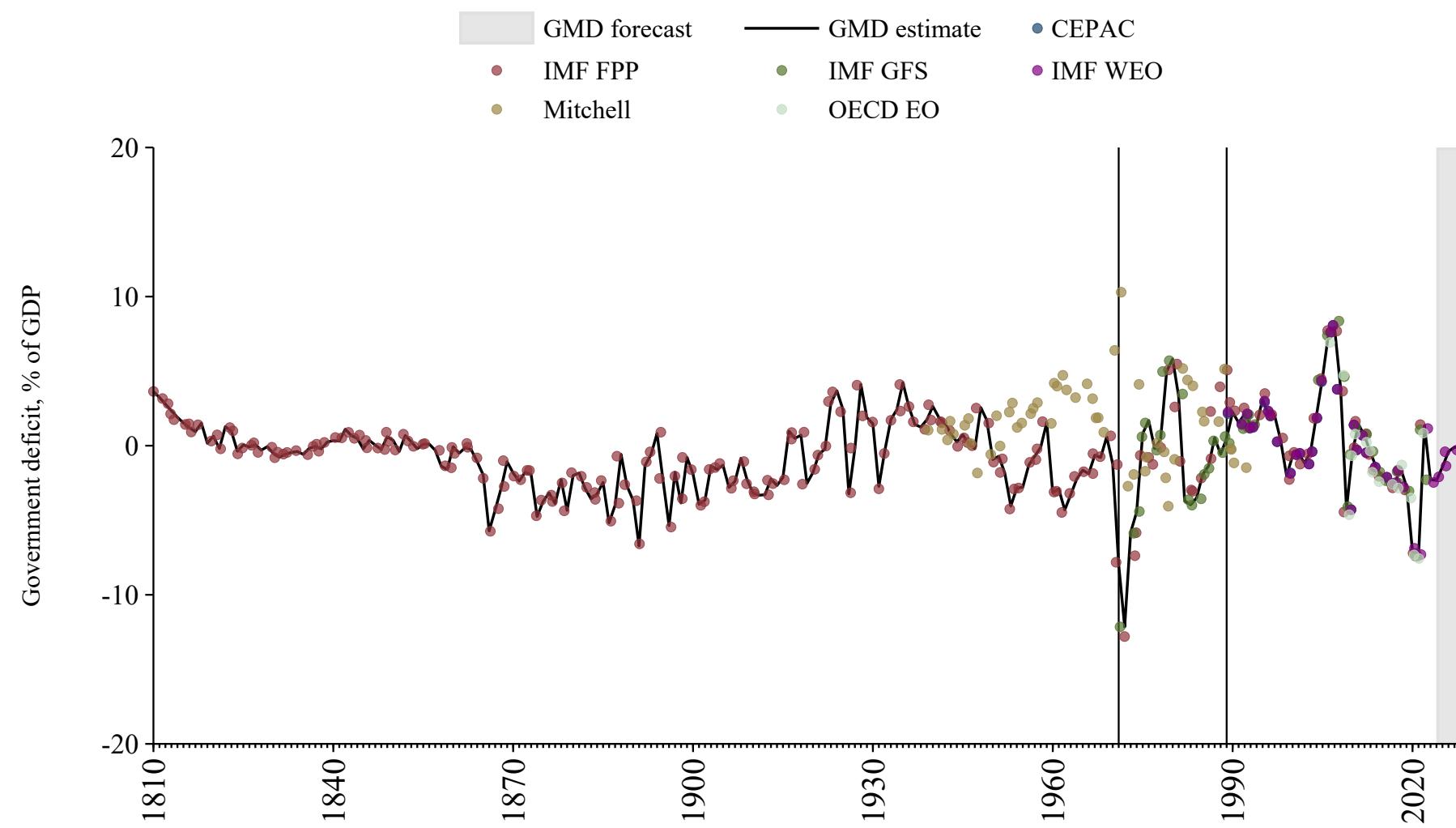
Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1972 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977
Bank (2024)	1977 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
Banque de France (2024)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



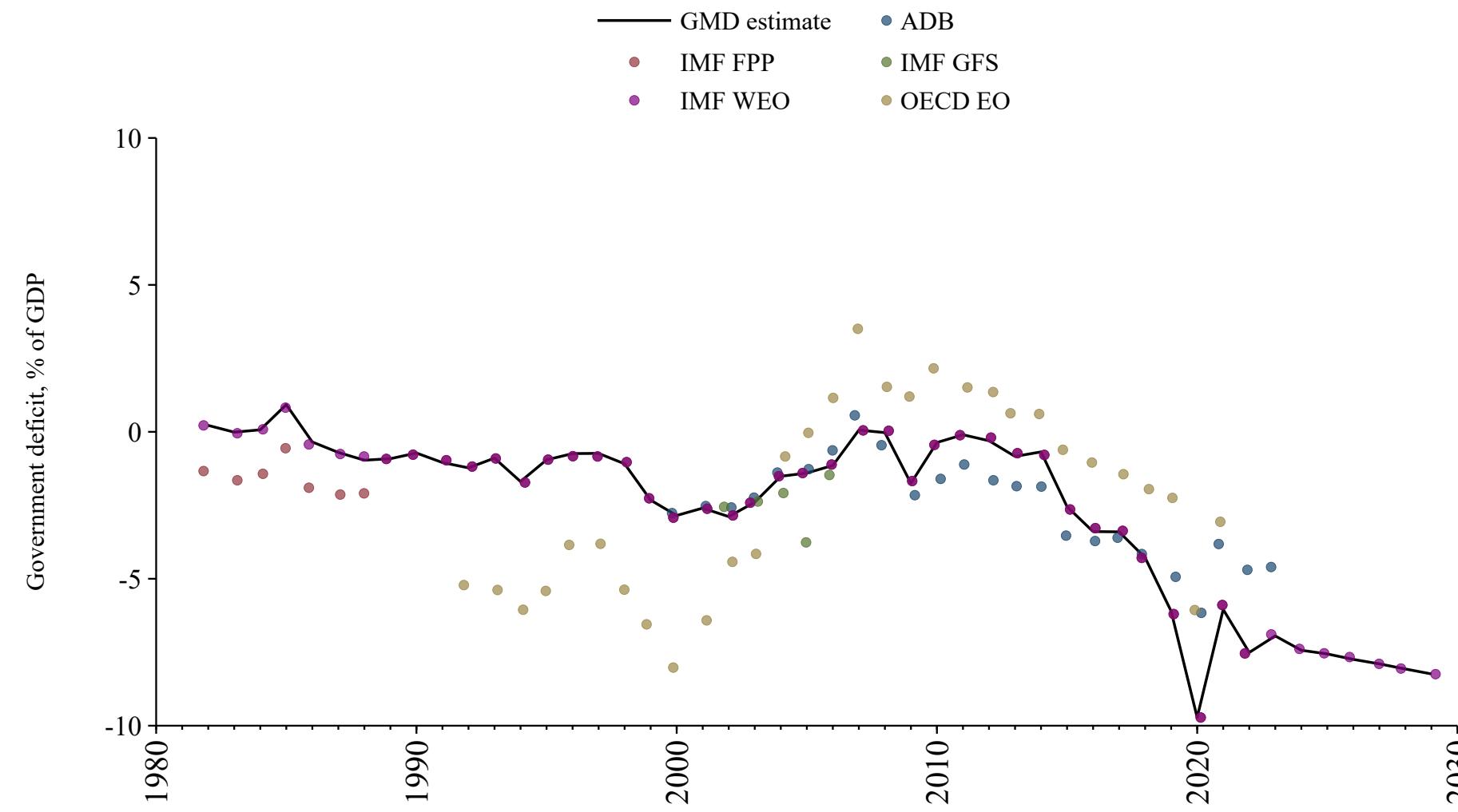
Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1810 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



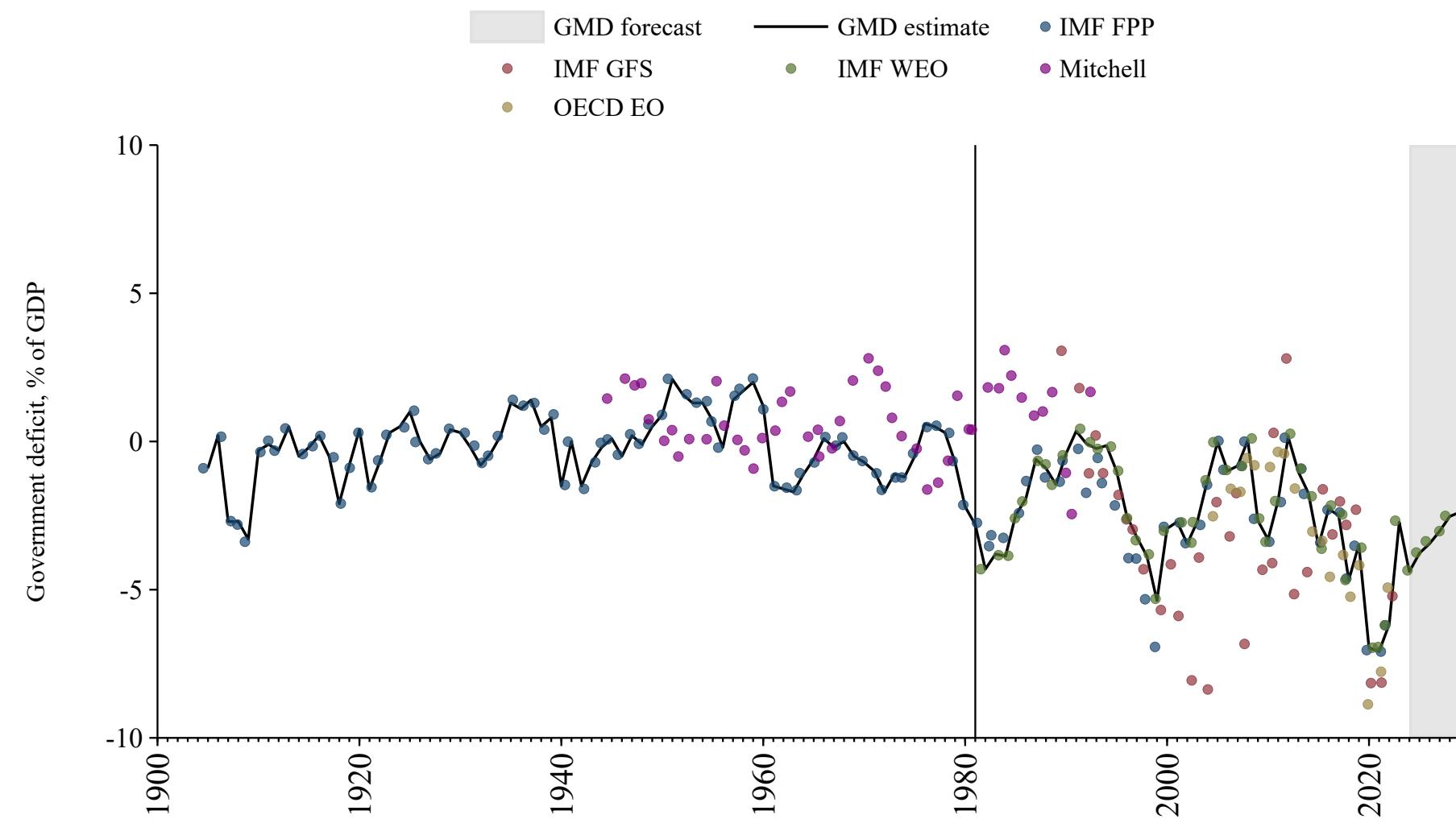
China

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1982 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



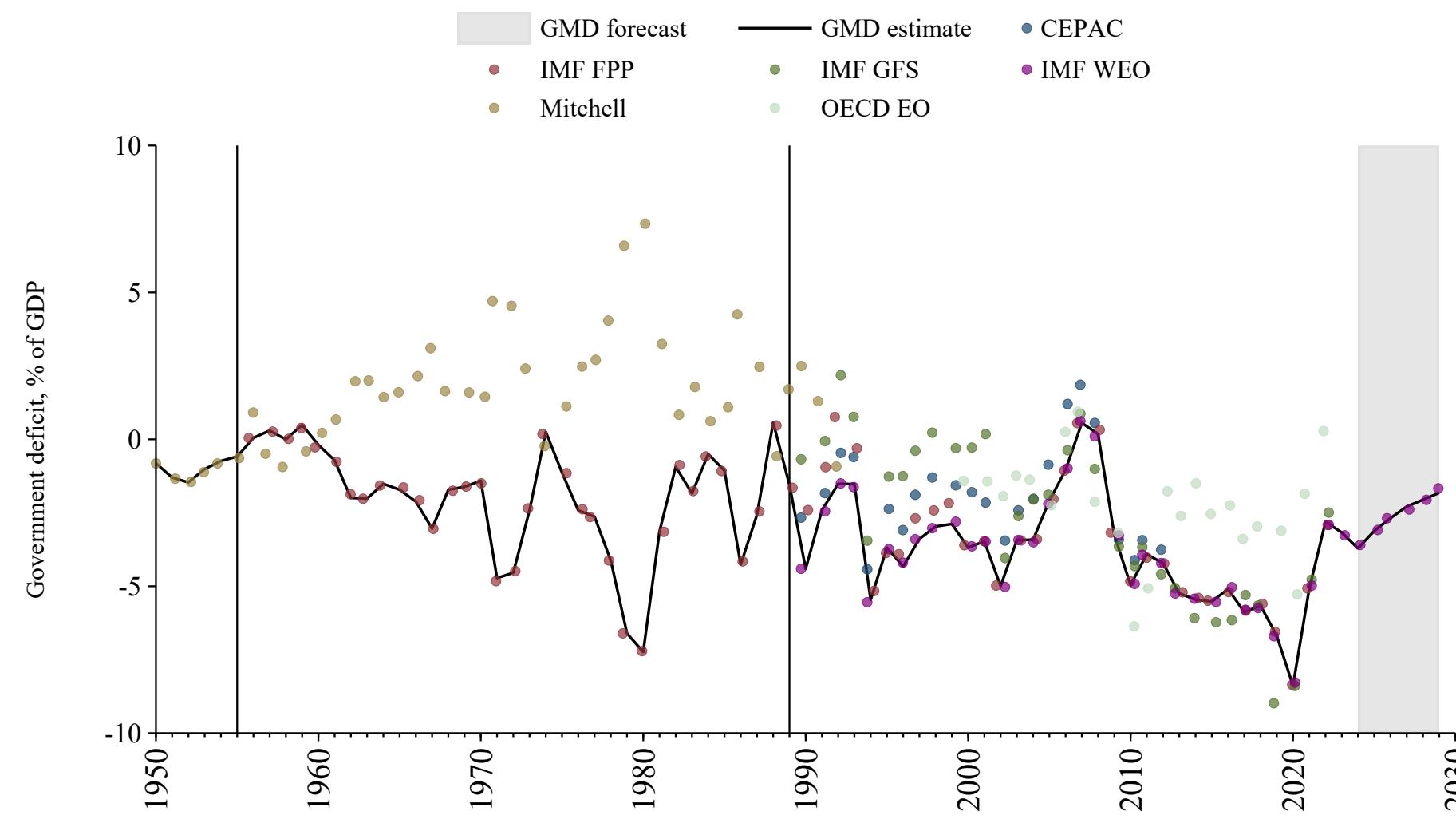
Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1905 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968
Mitchell (2013)	1968 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969
Mauro et al. (2015)	1969 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982
WEO (2024)	1982 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



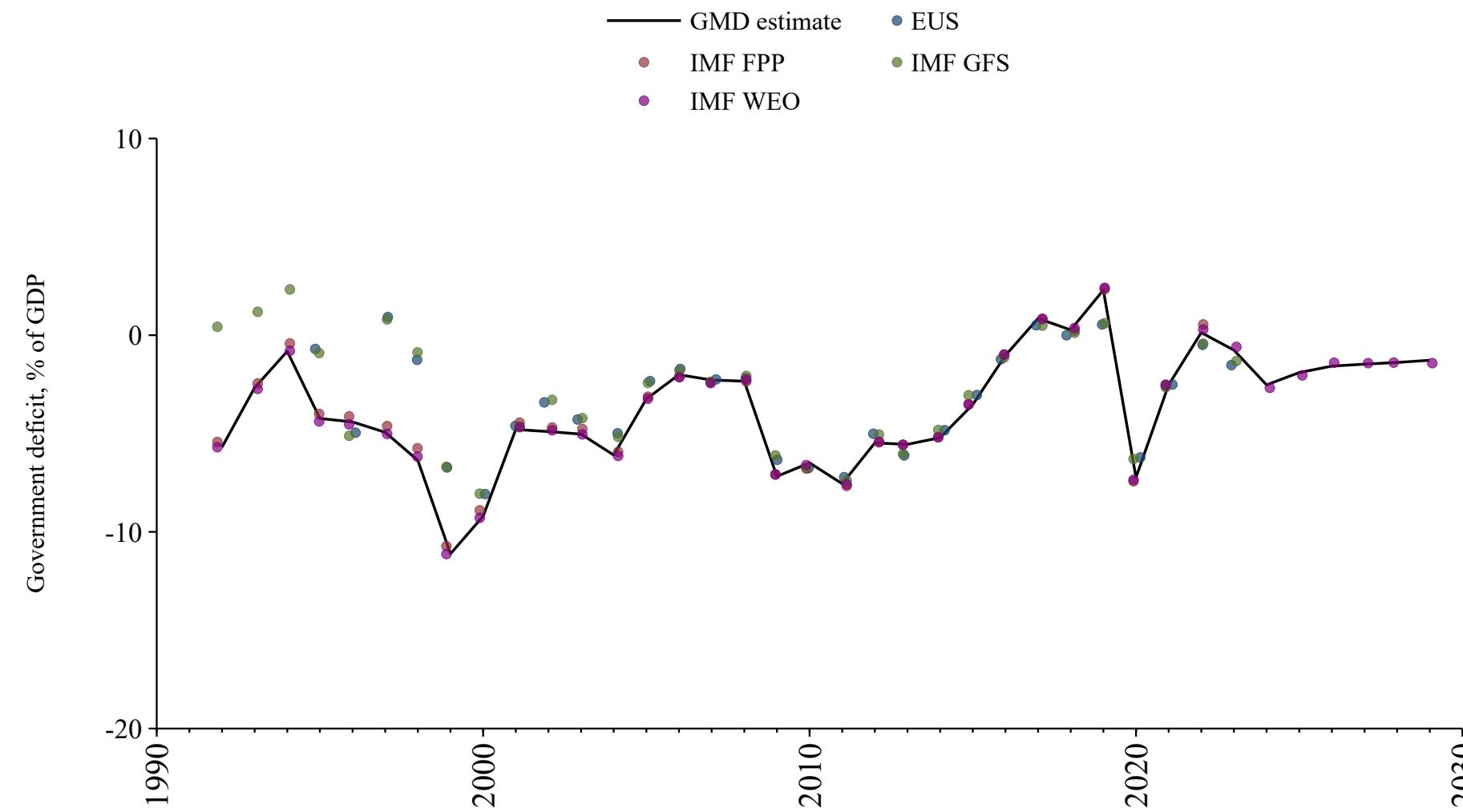
Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1955	Spliced using overlapping data in 1956
Mauro et al. (2015)	1956 - 1957	Spliced using overlapping data in 1958
Mitchell (2013)	1958 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959
Mauro et al. (2015)	1959 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



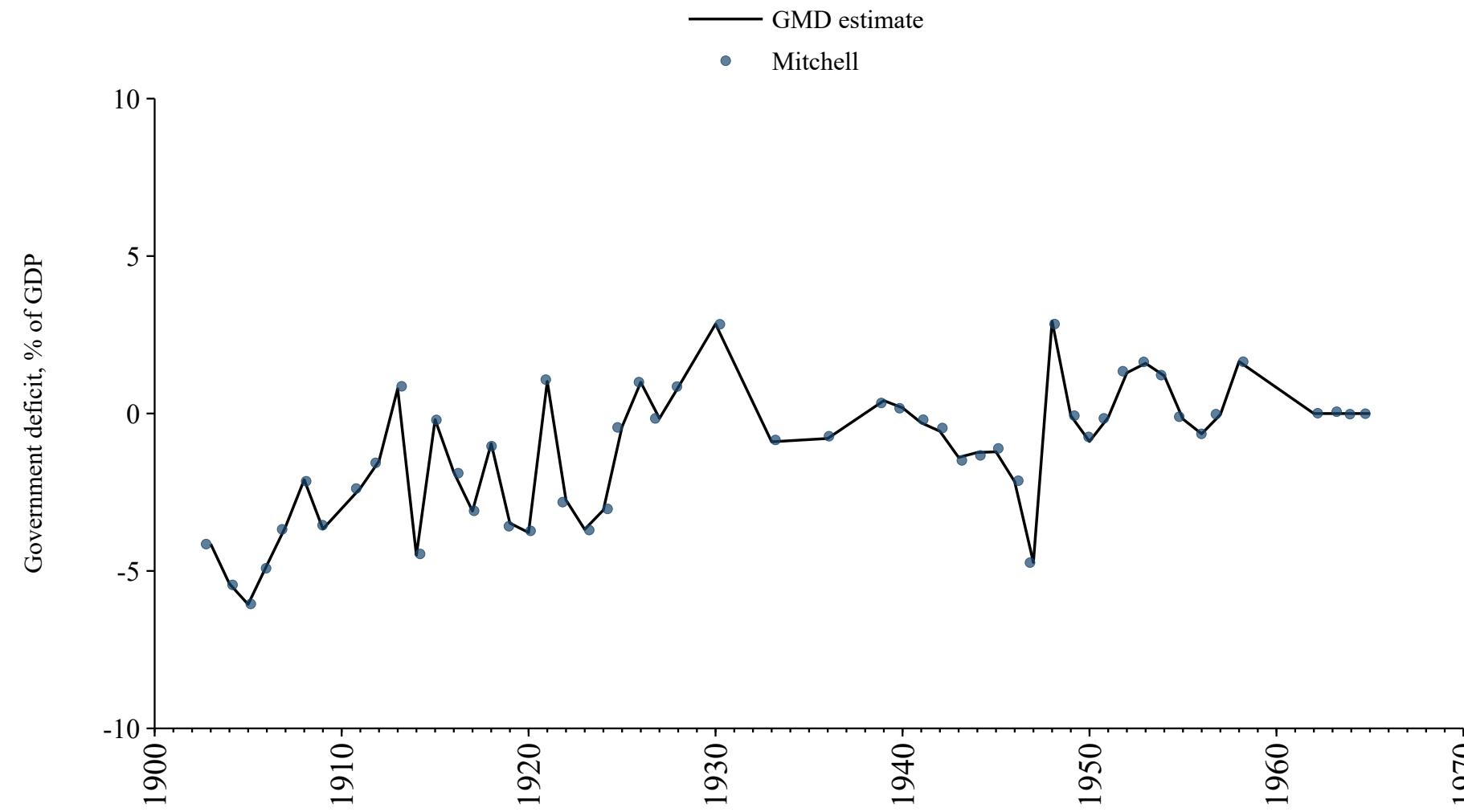
Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



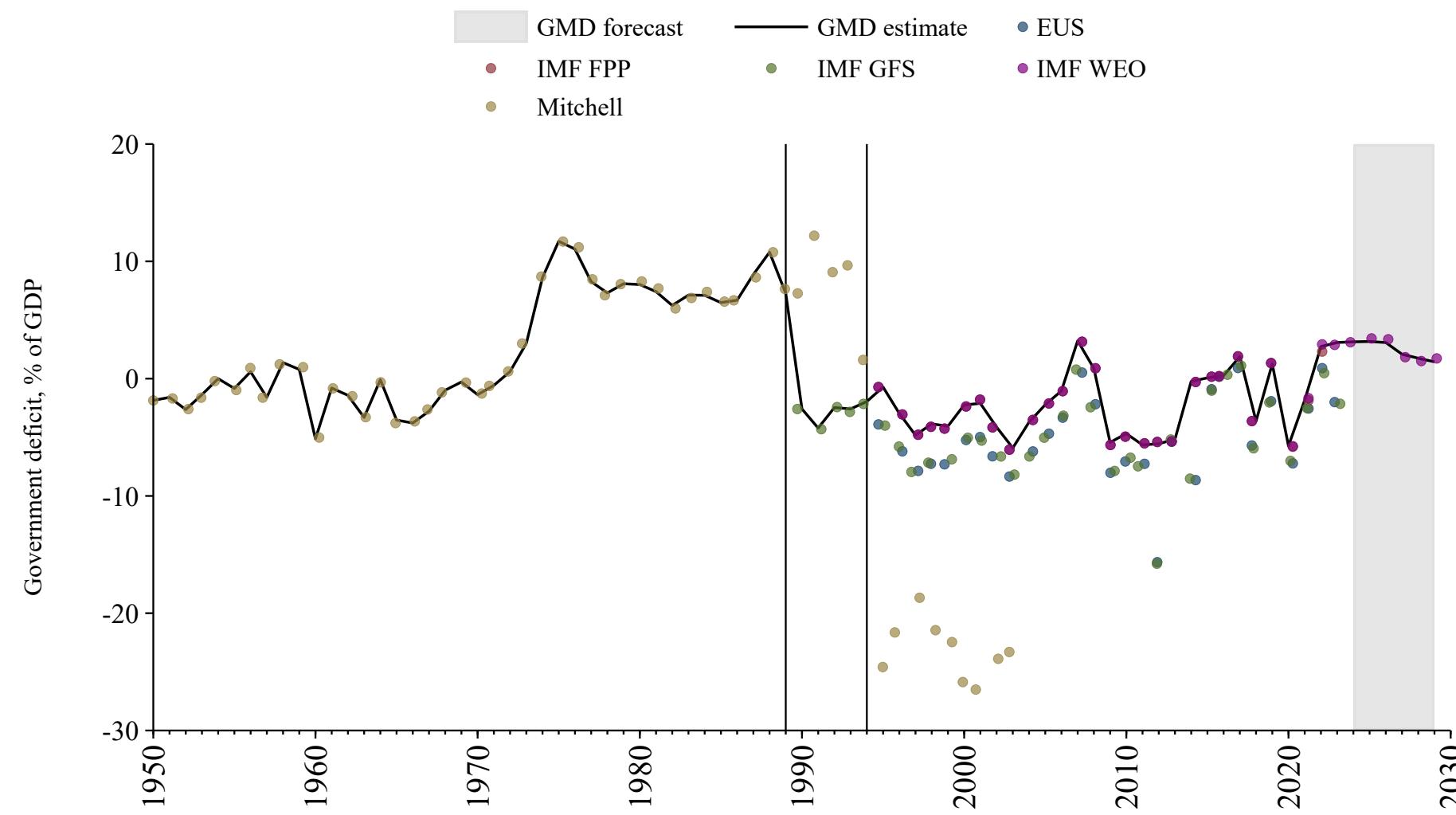
Cuba

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1903 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959



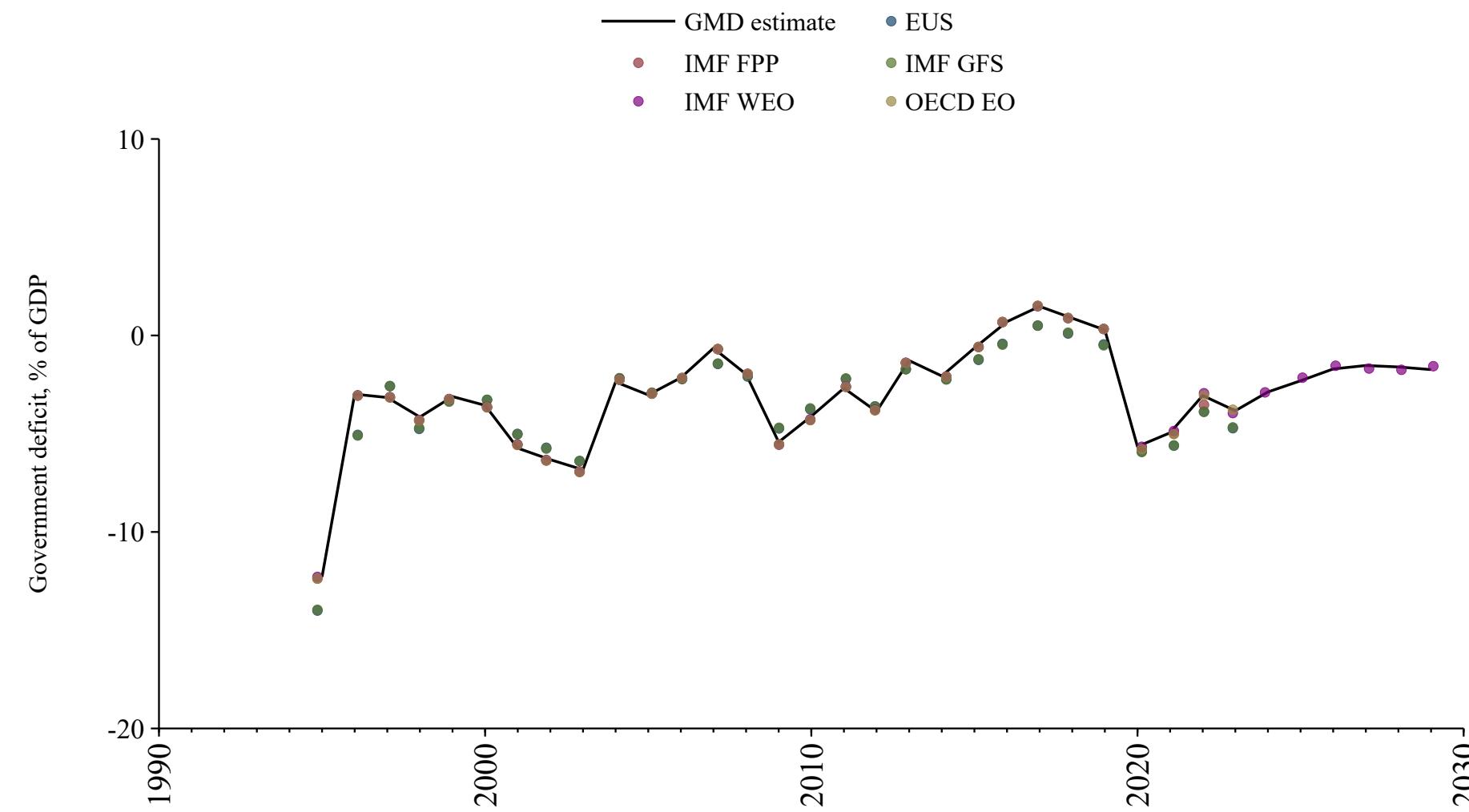
Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



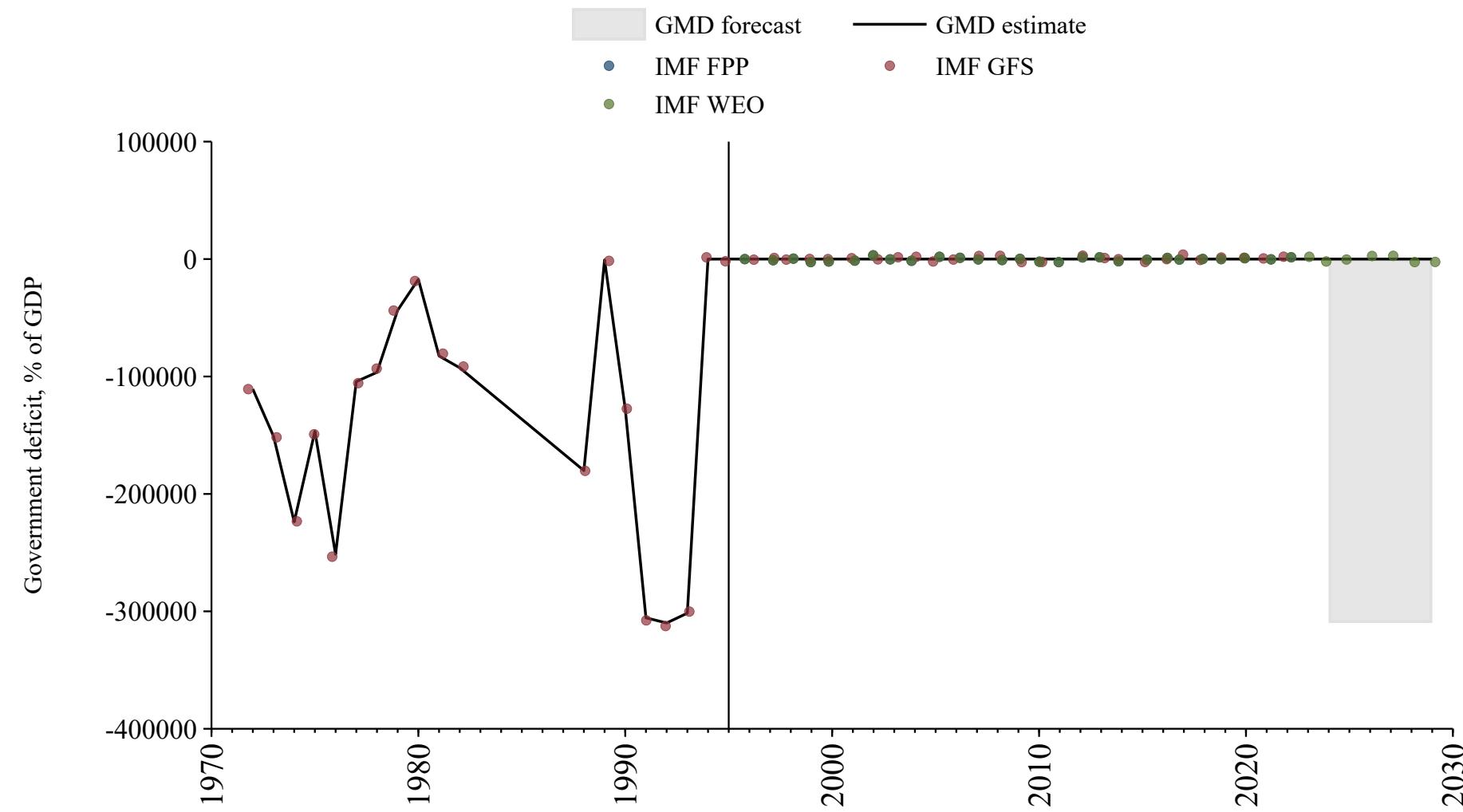
Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



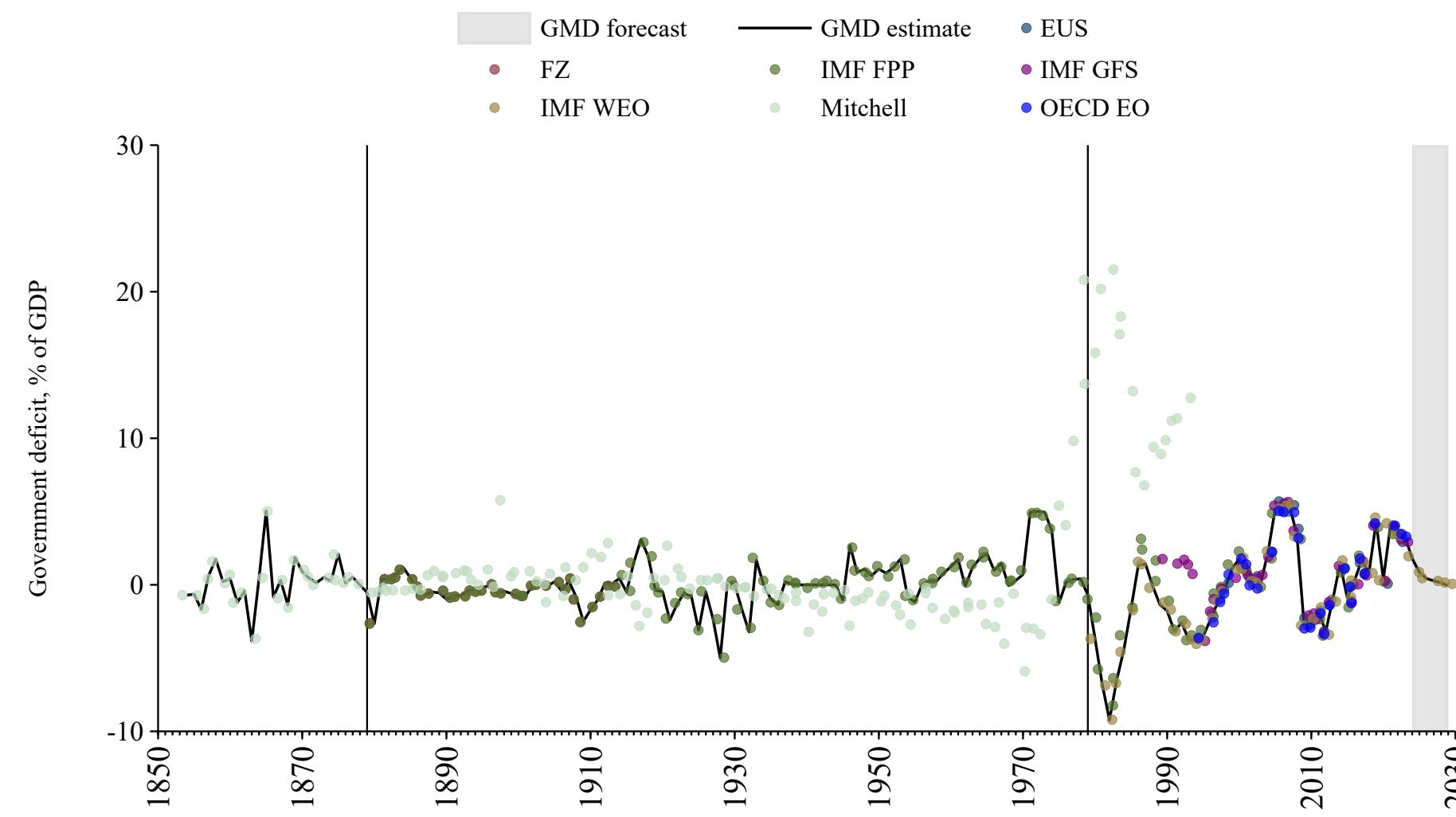
Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



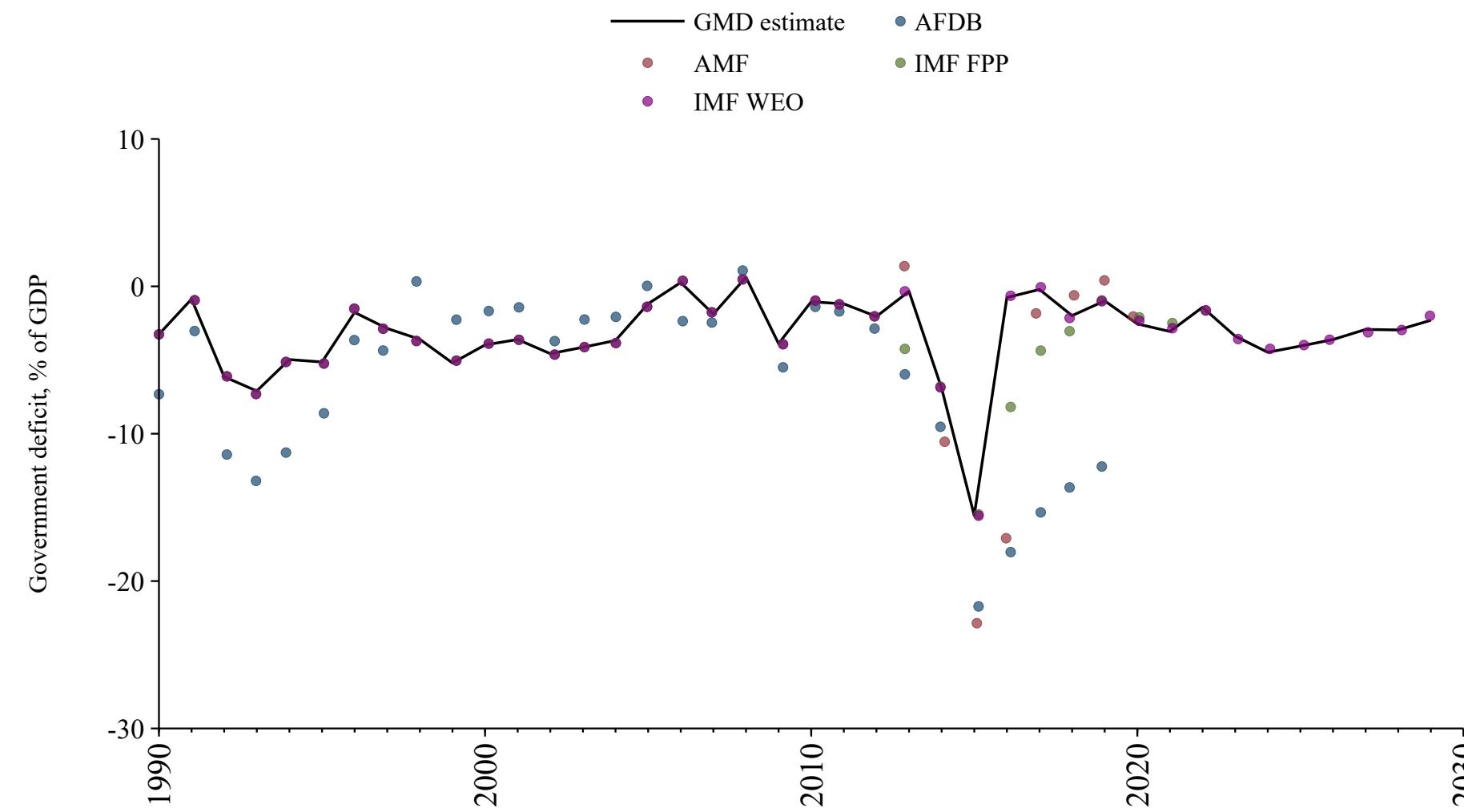
Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1854 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880
Mauro et al. (2015)	1880 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945
Mauro et al. (2015)	1945 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



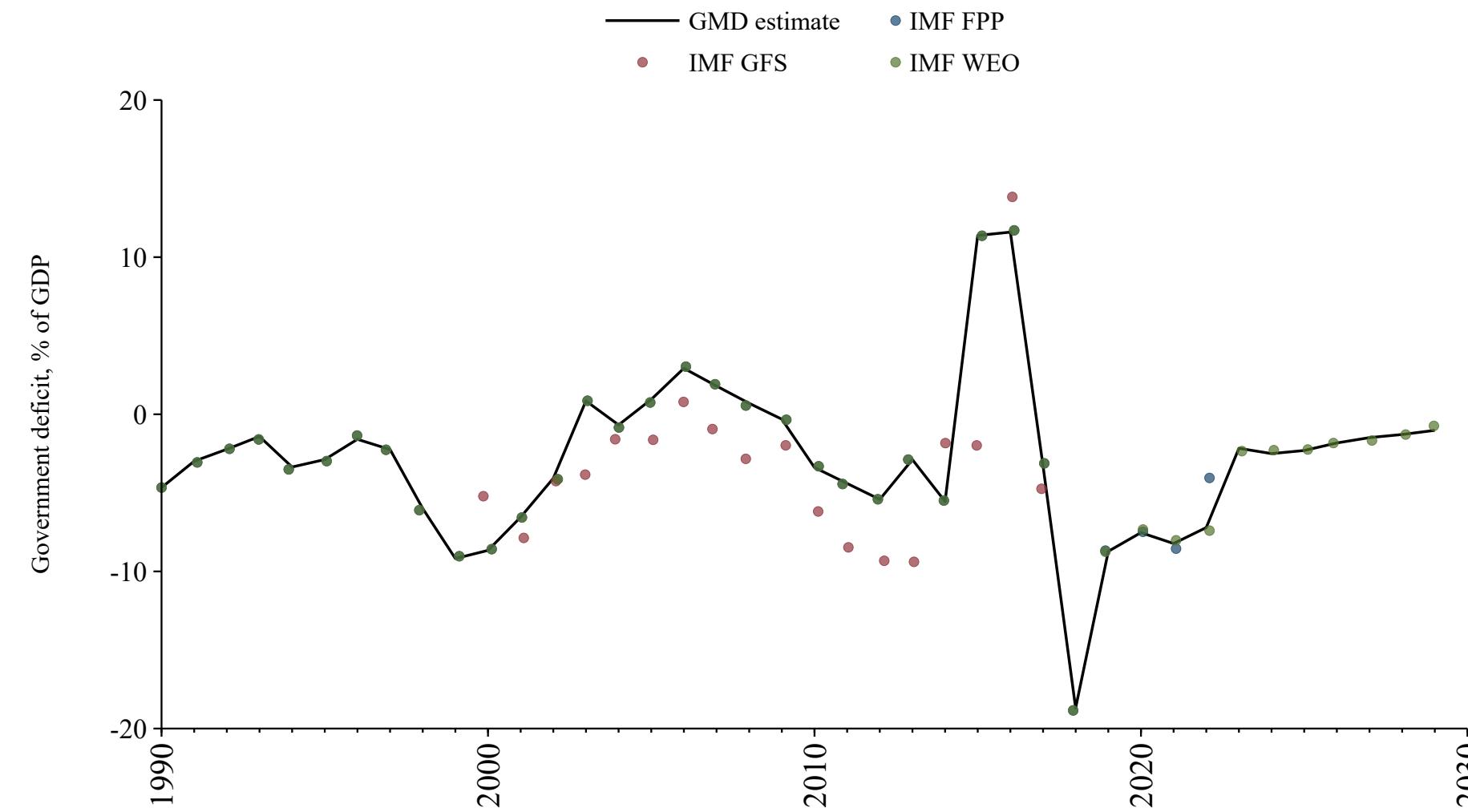
Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



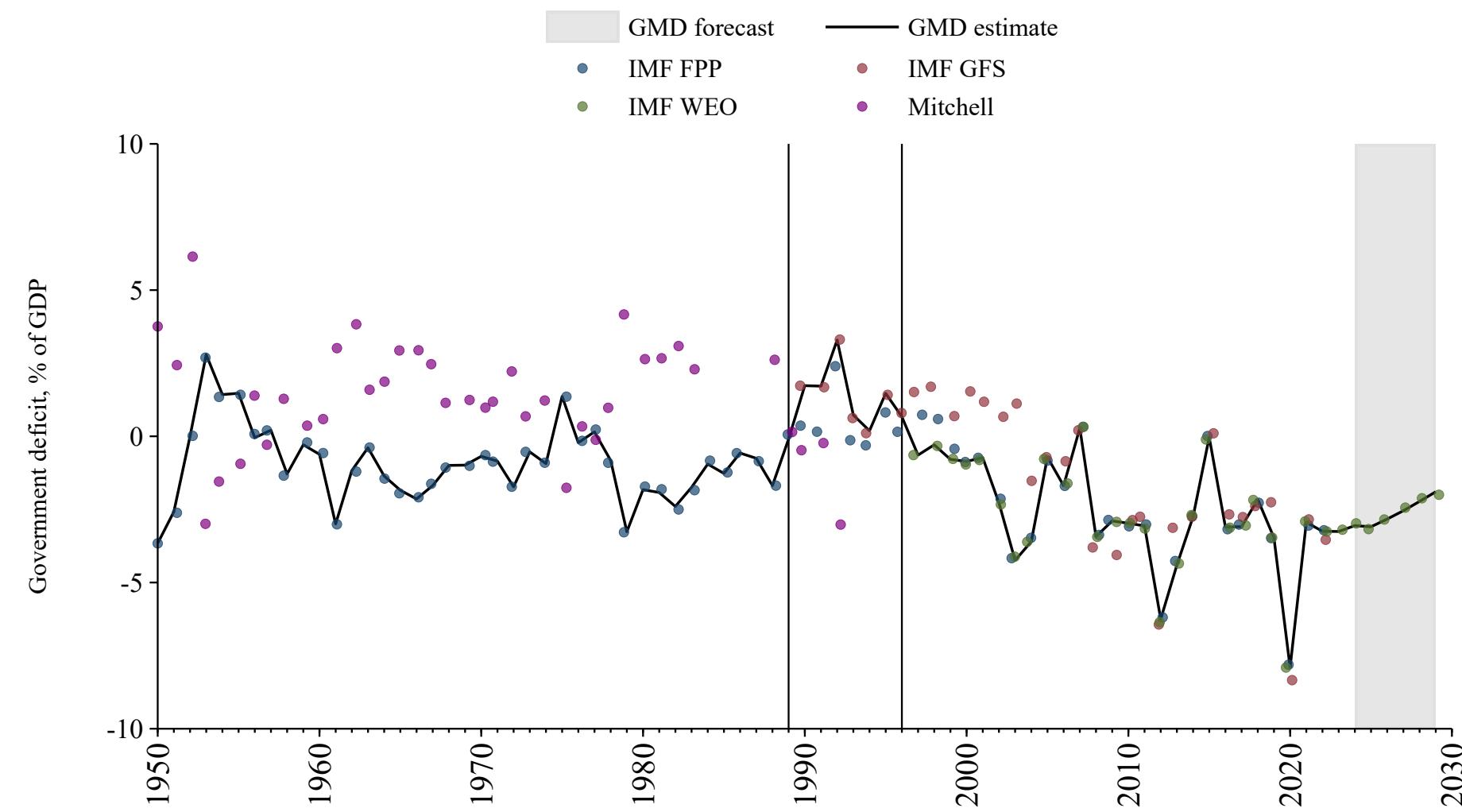
Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



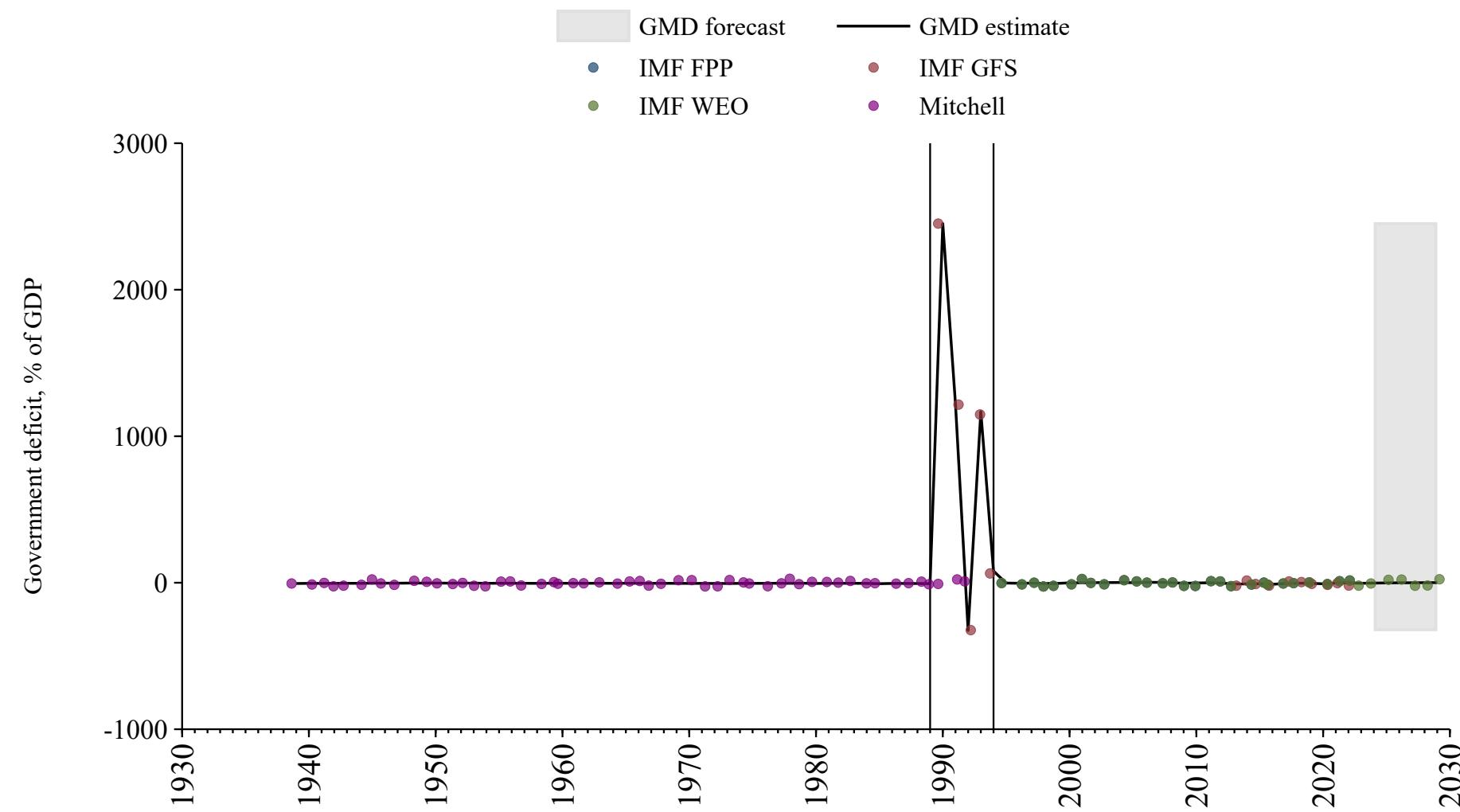
Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953
Mauro et al. (2015)	1953 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



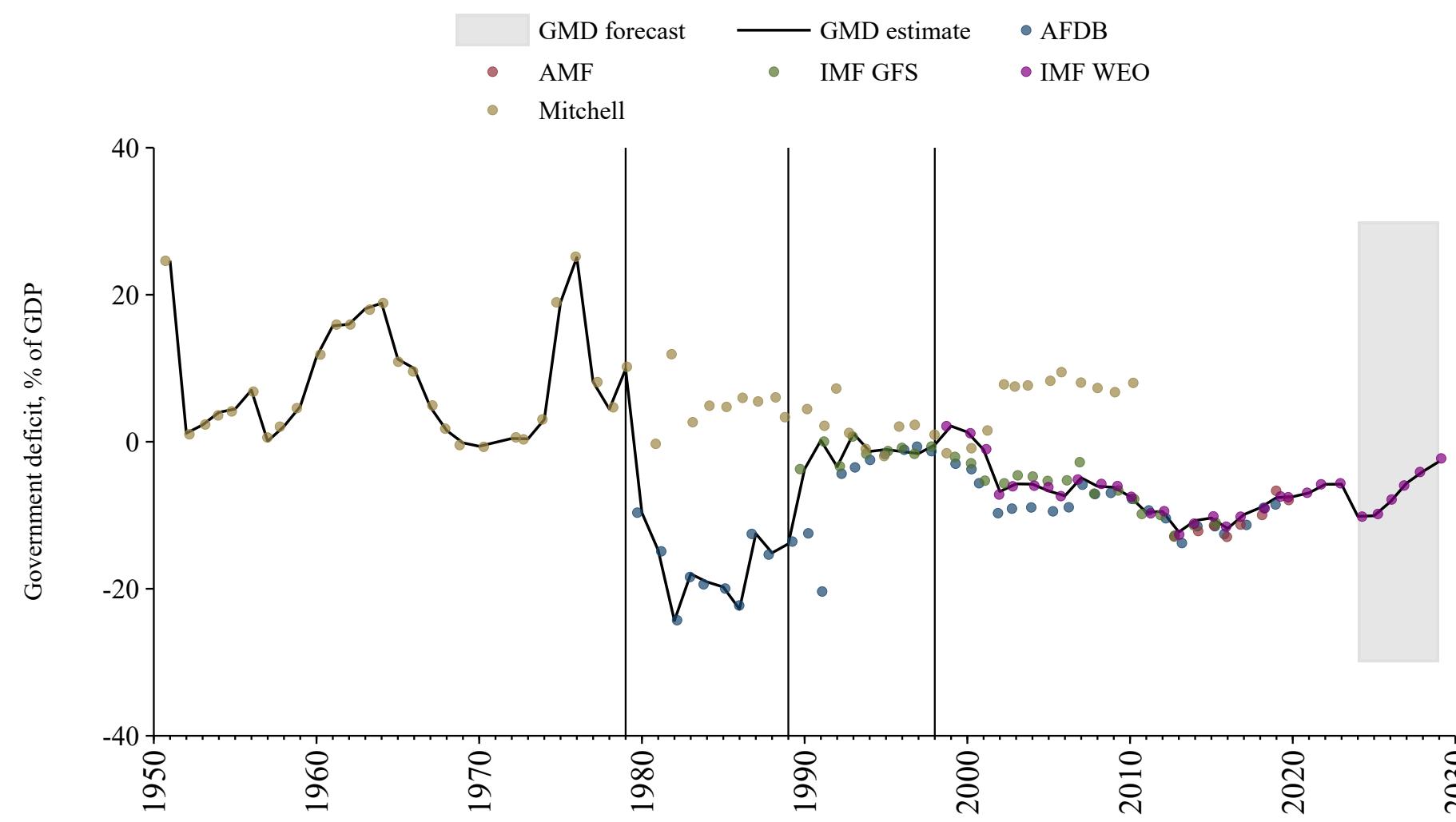
Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



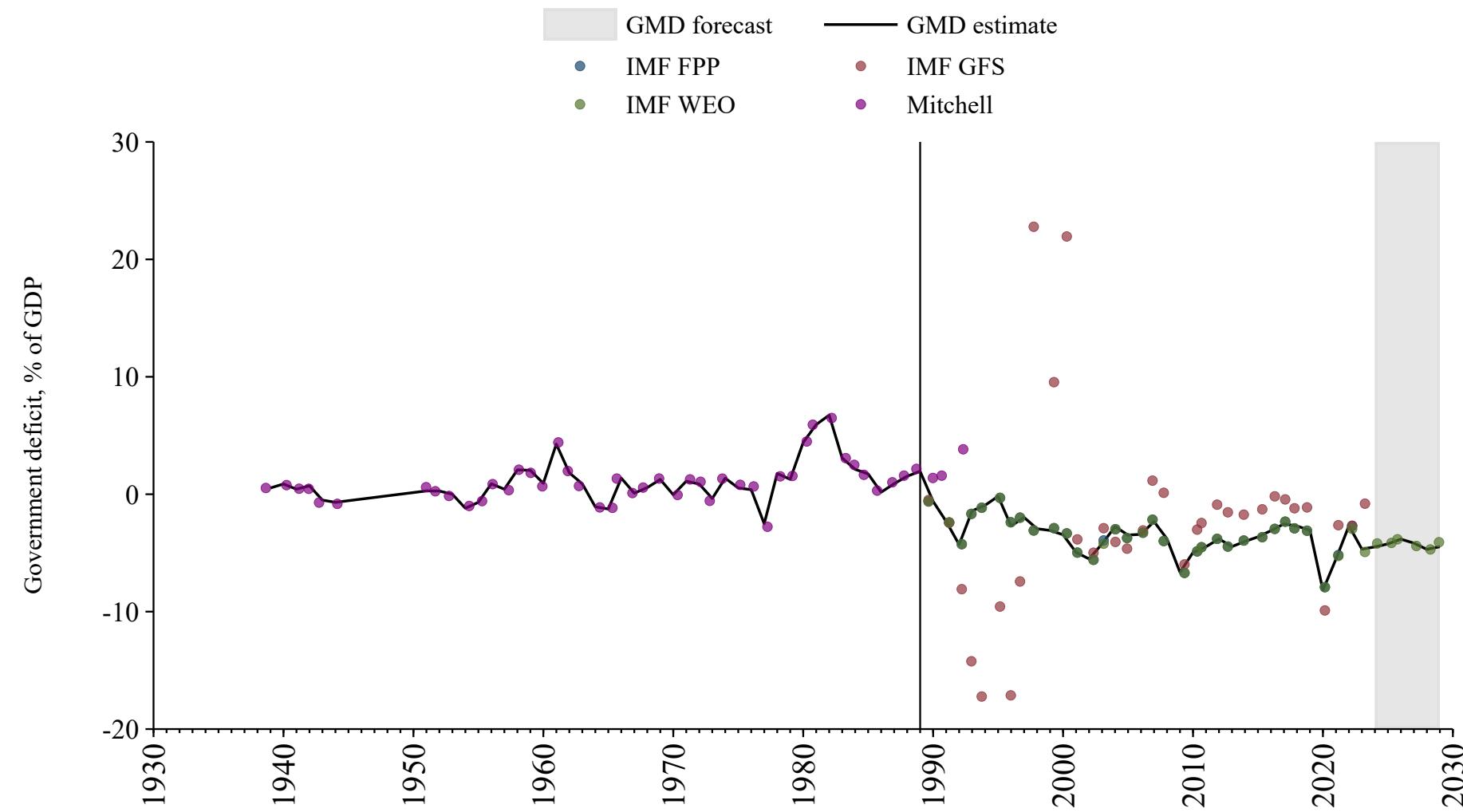
Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
WEO (2024)	1999 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



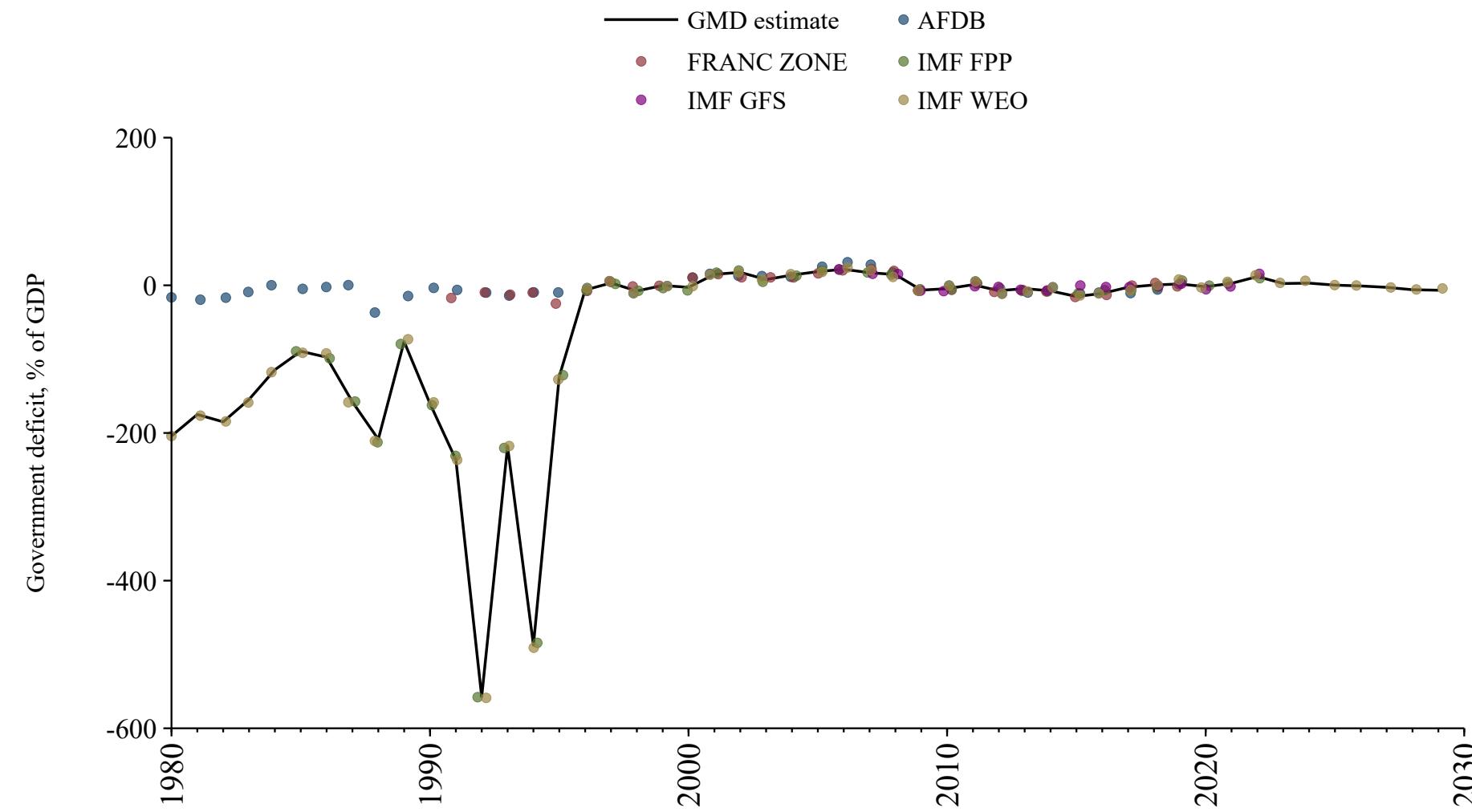
El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



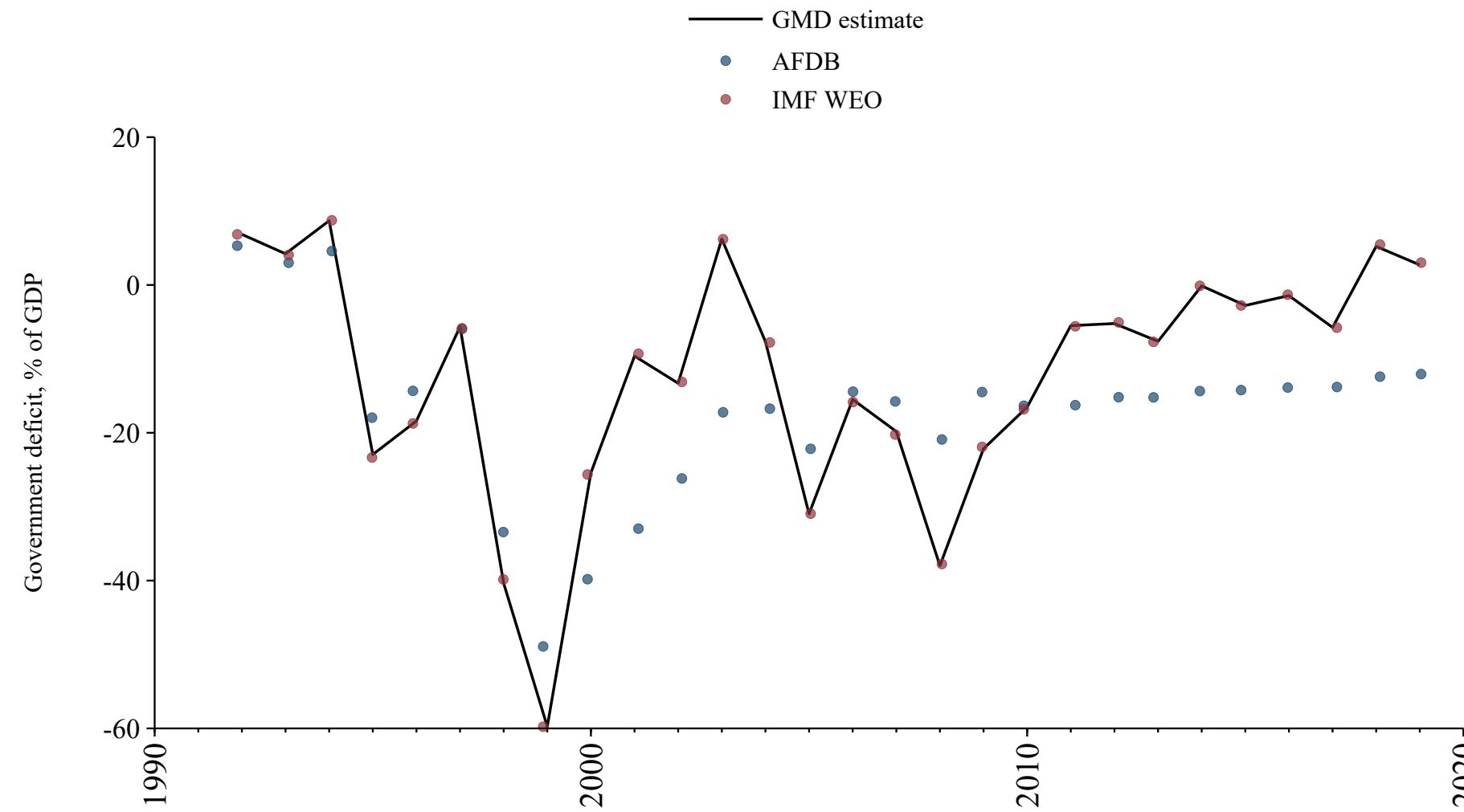
Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



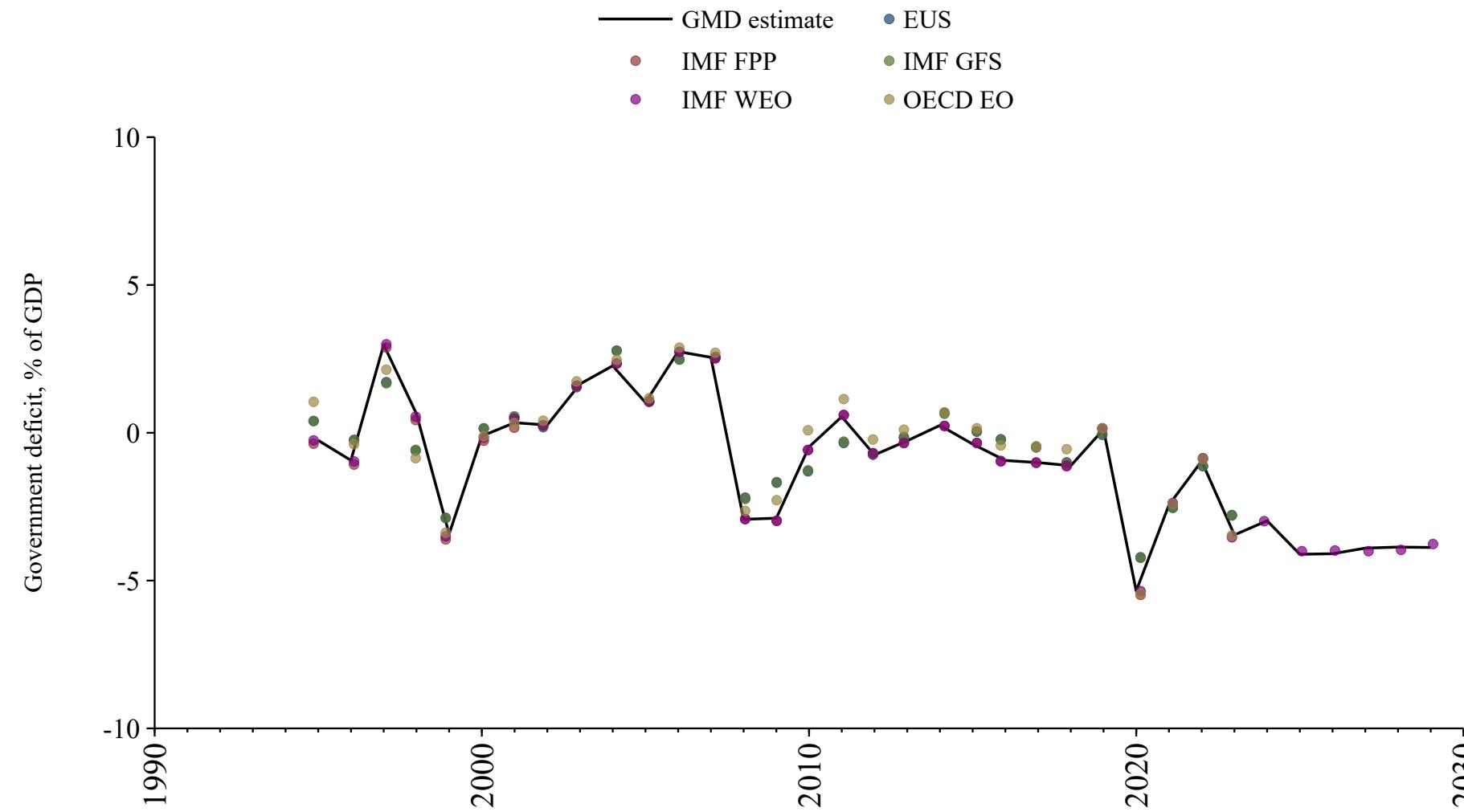
Eritrea

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



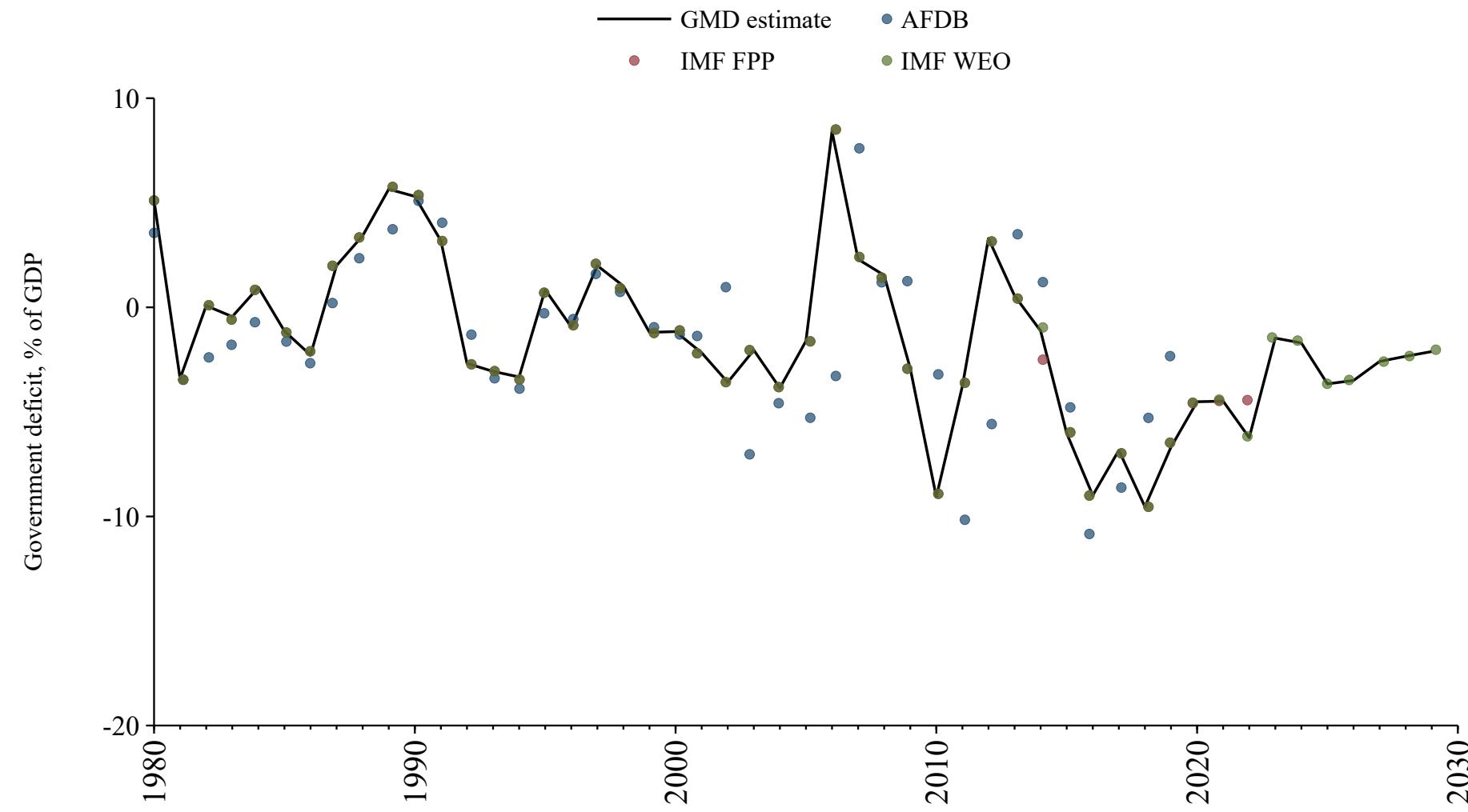
Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



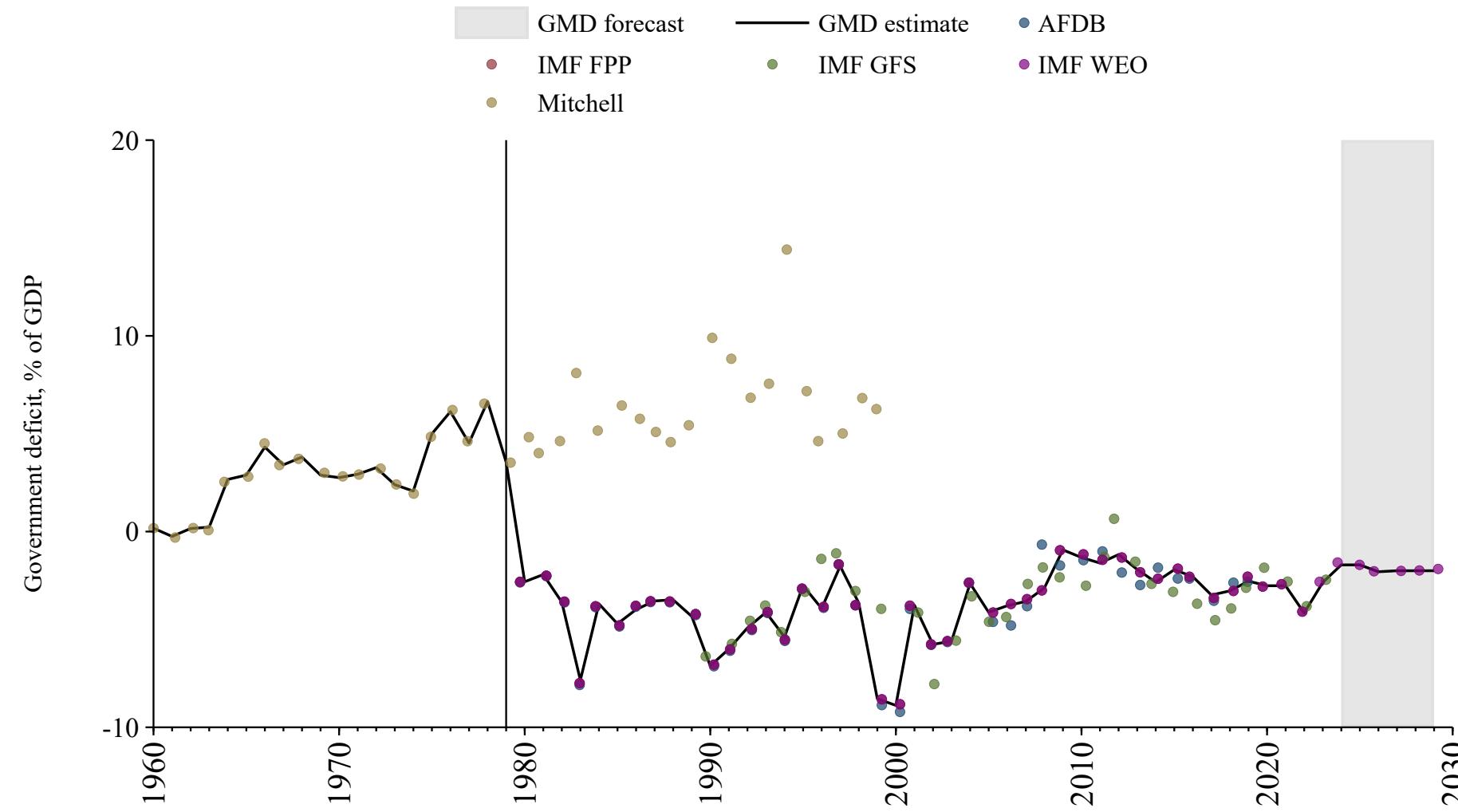
Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



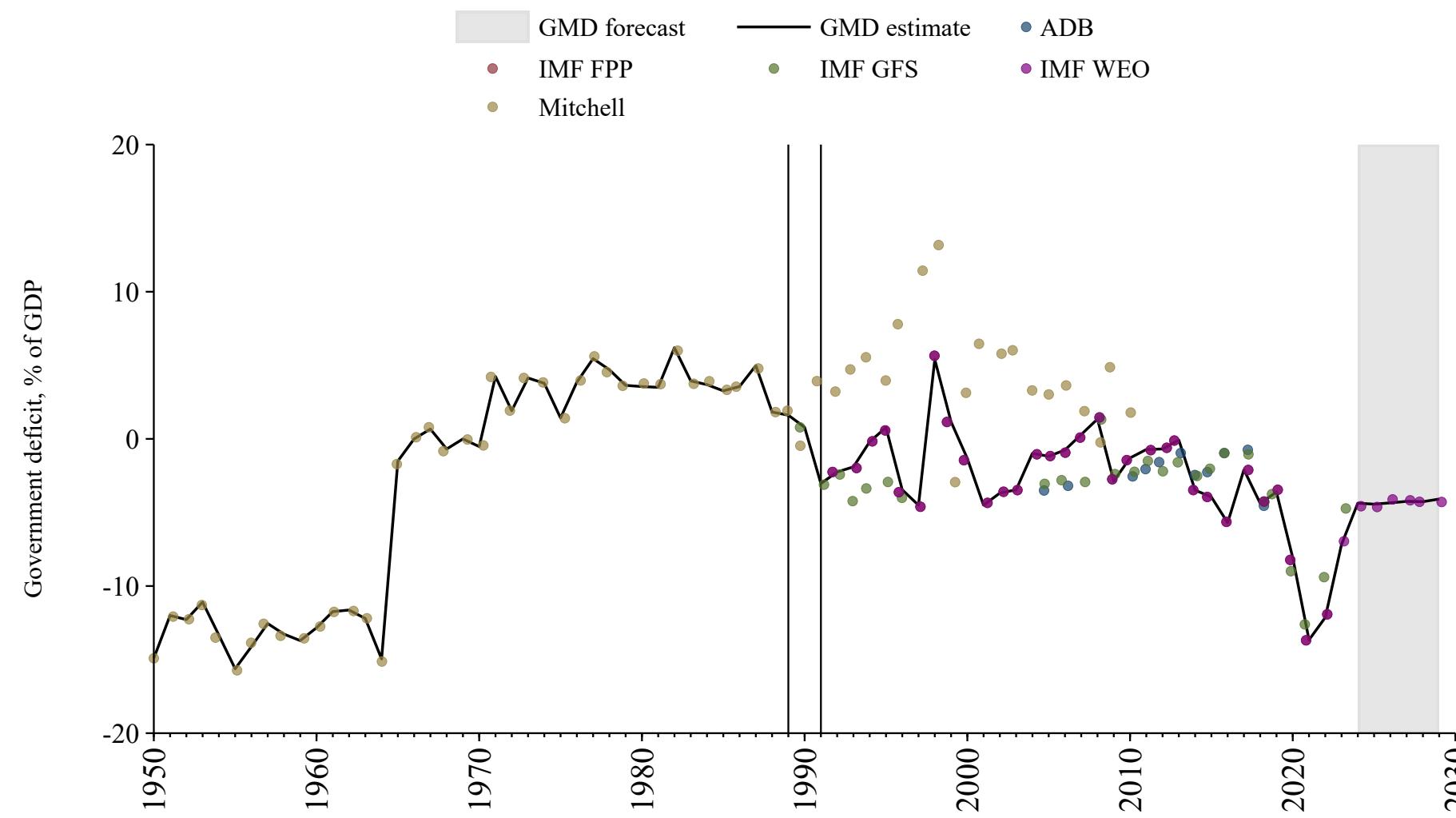
Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



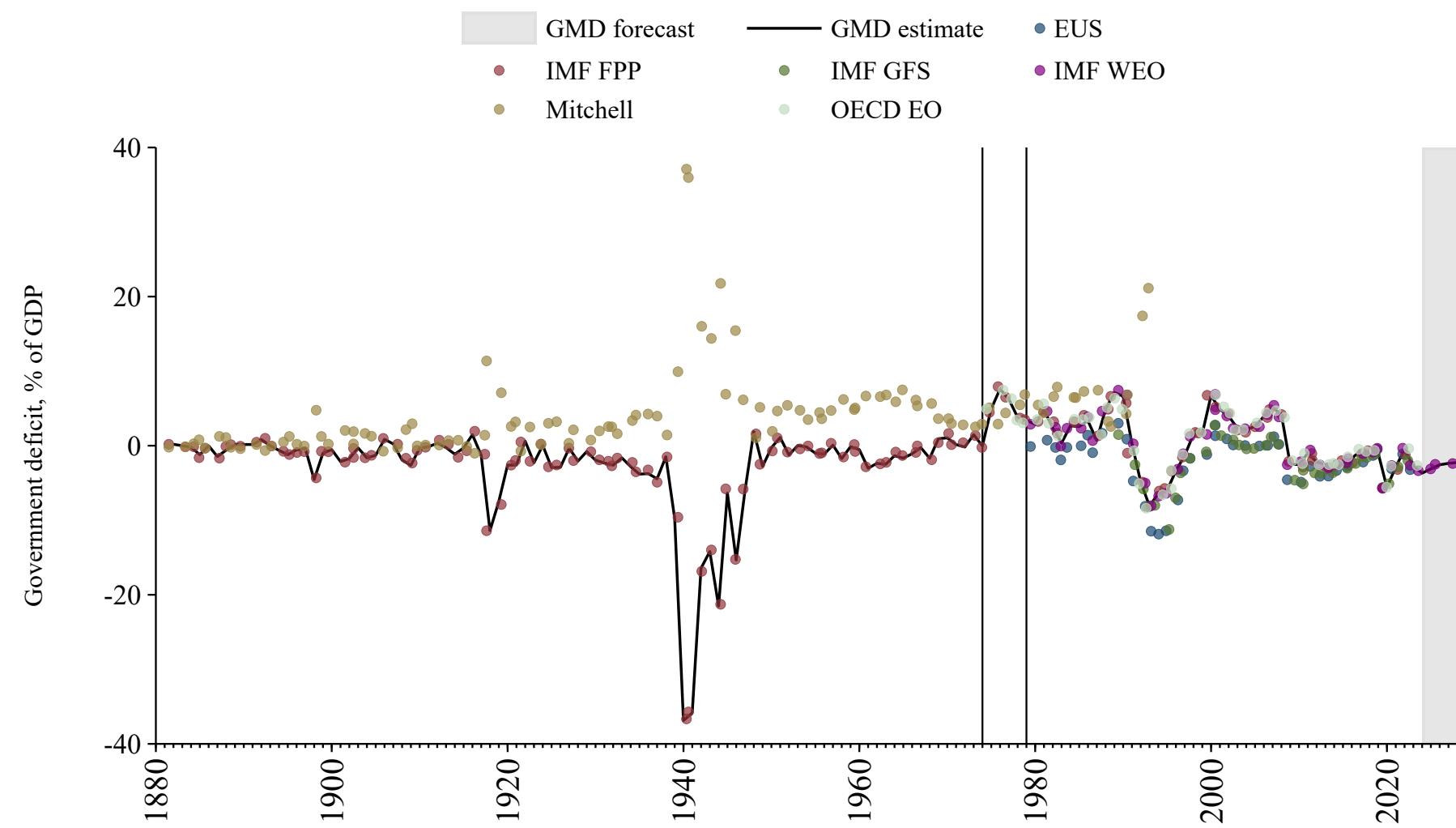
Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



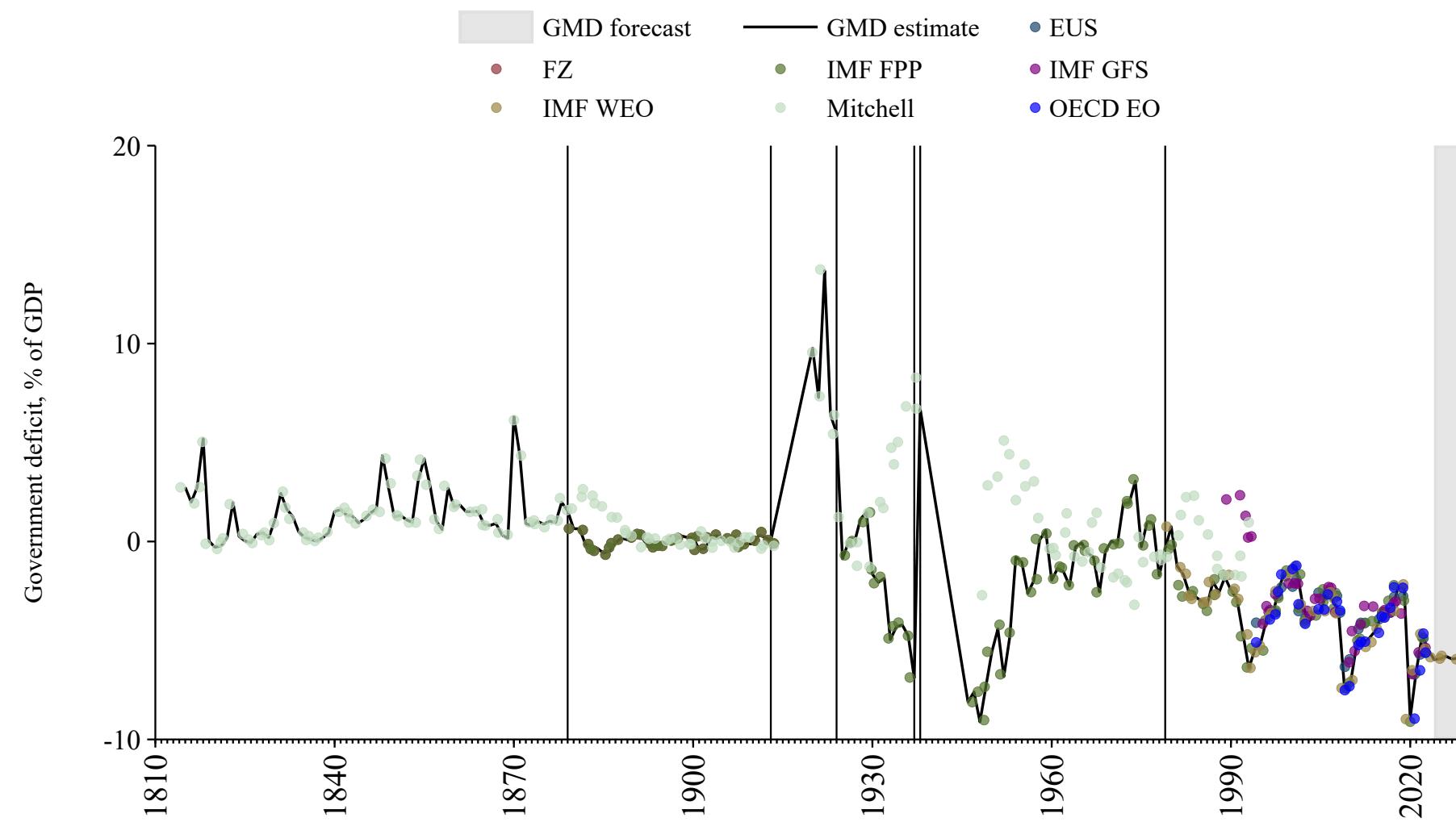
Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1882 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



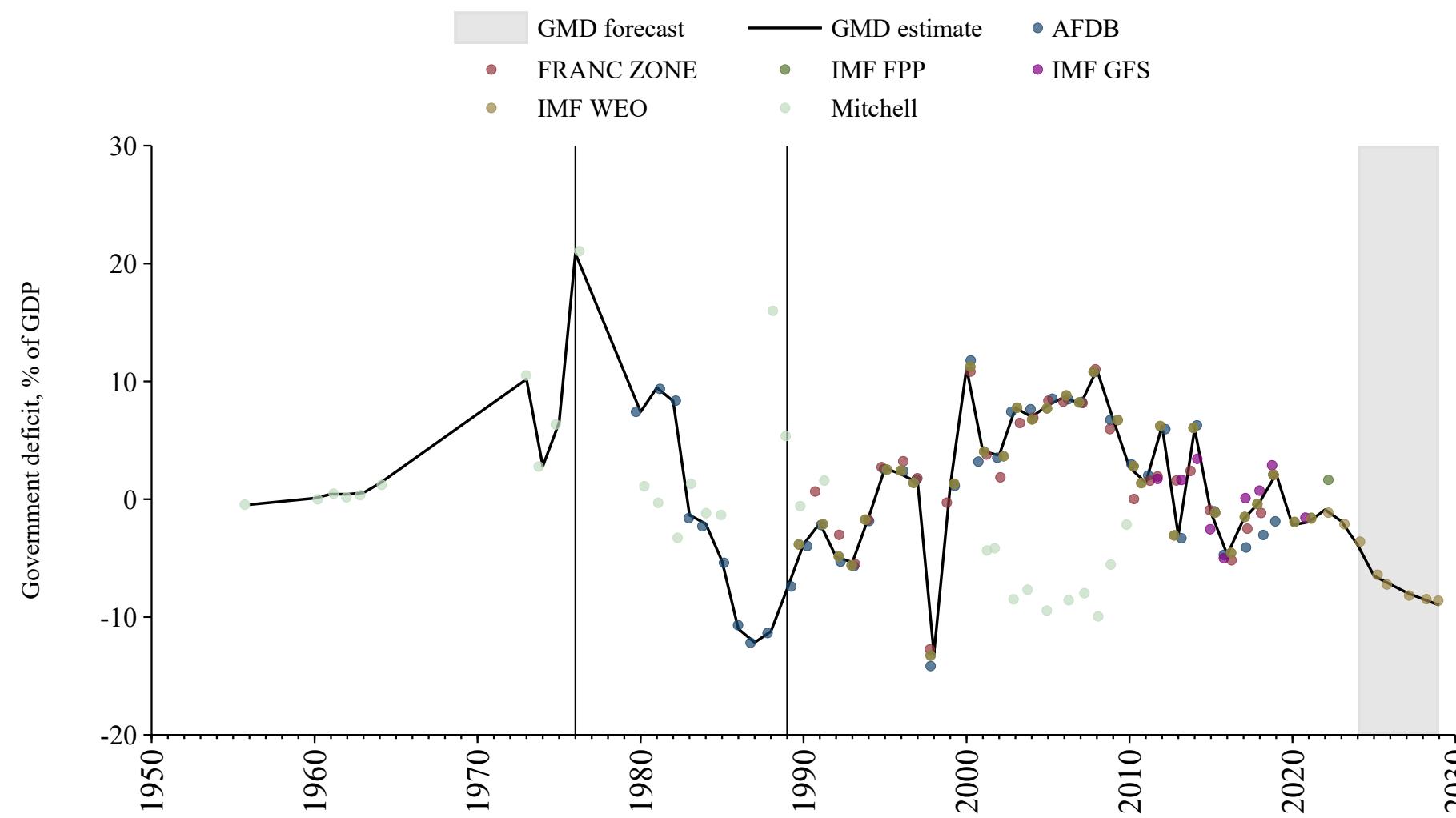
France

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1815 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880
Mauro et al. (2015)	1880 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925
Mauro et al. (2015)	1925 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938
Mitchell (2013)	1938 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Mauro et al. (2015)	1939 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



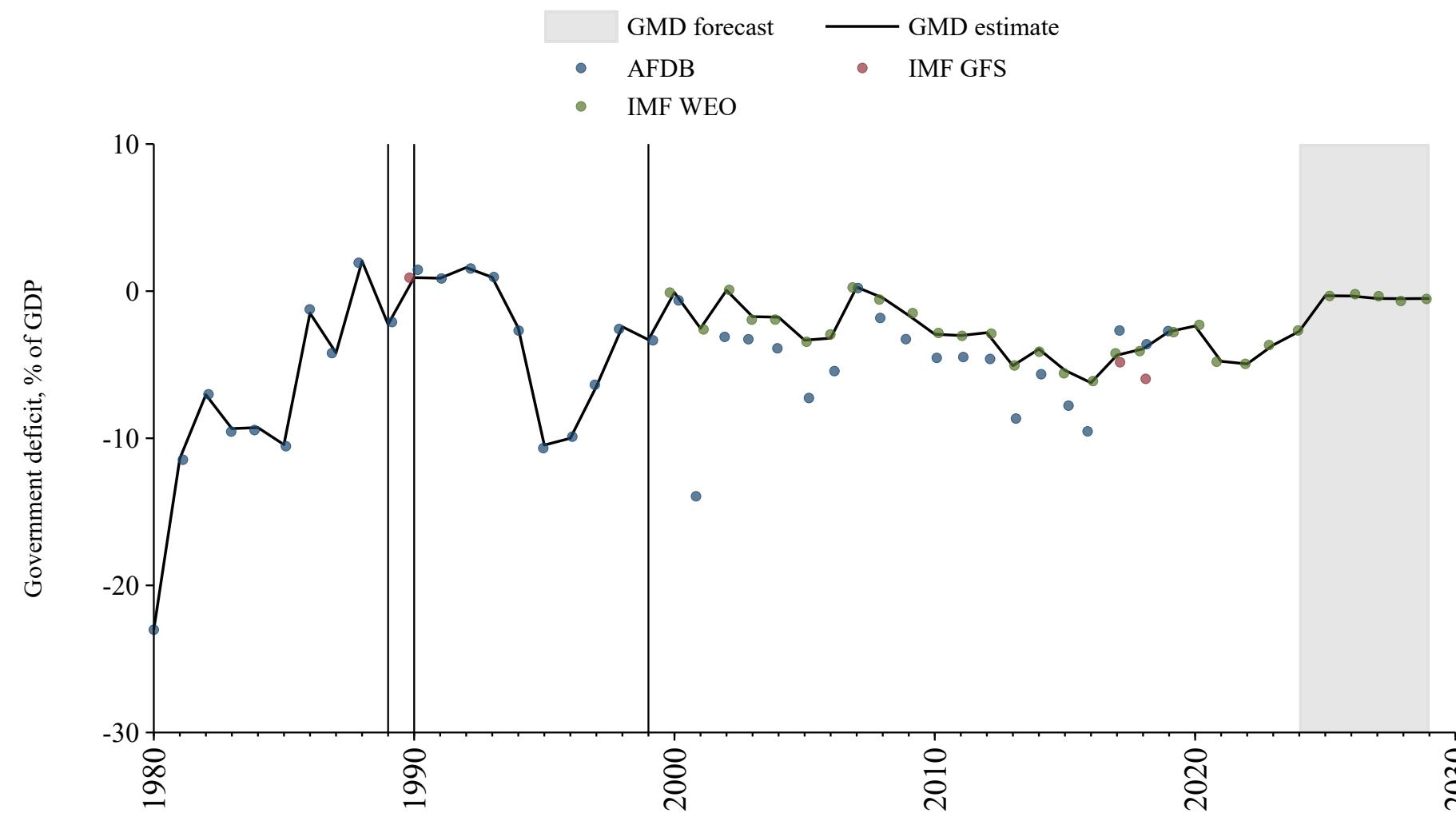
Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1956 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977
Bank (2024)	1977 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



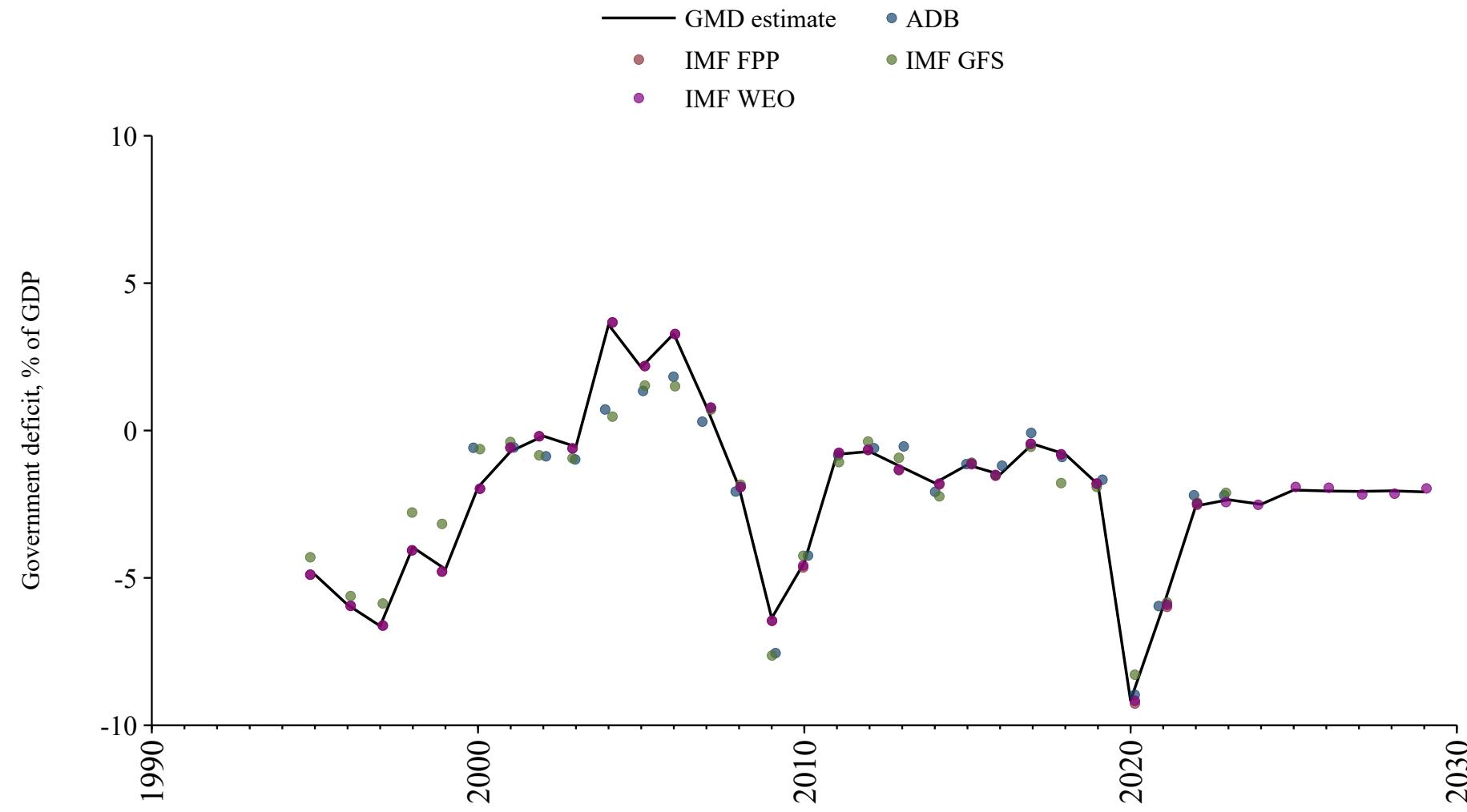
Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
Bank (2024)	1991 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



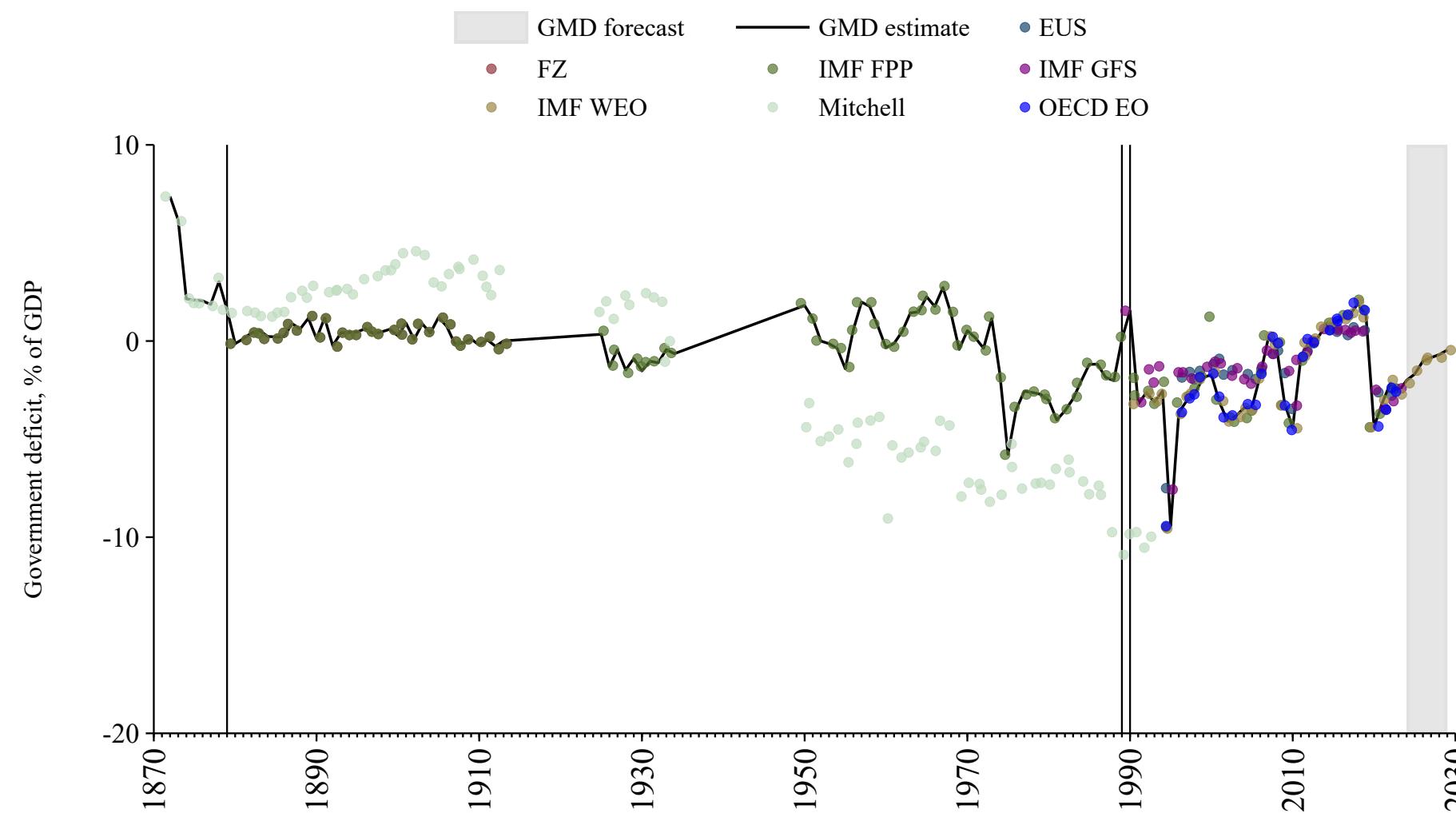
Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



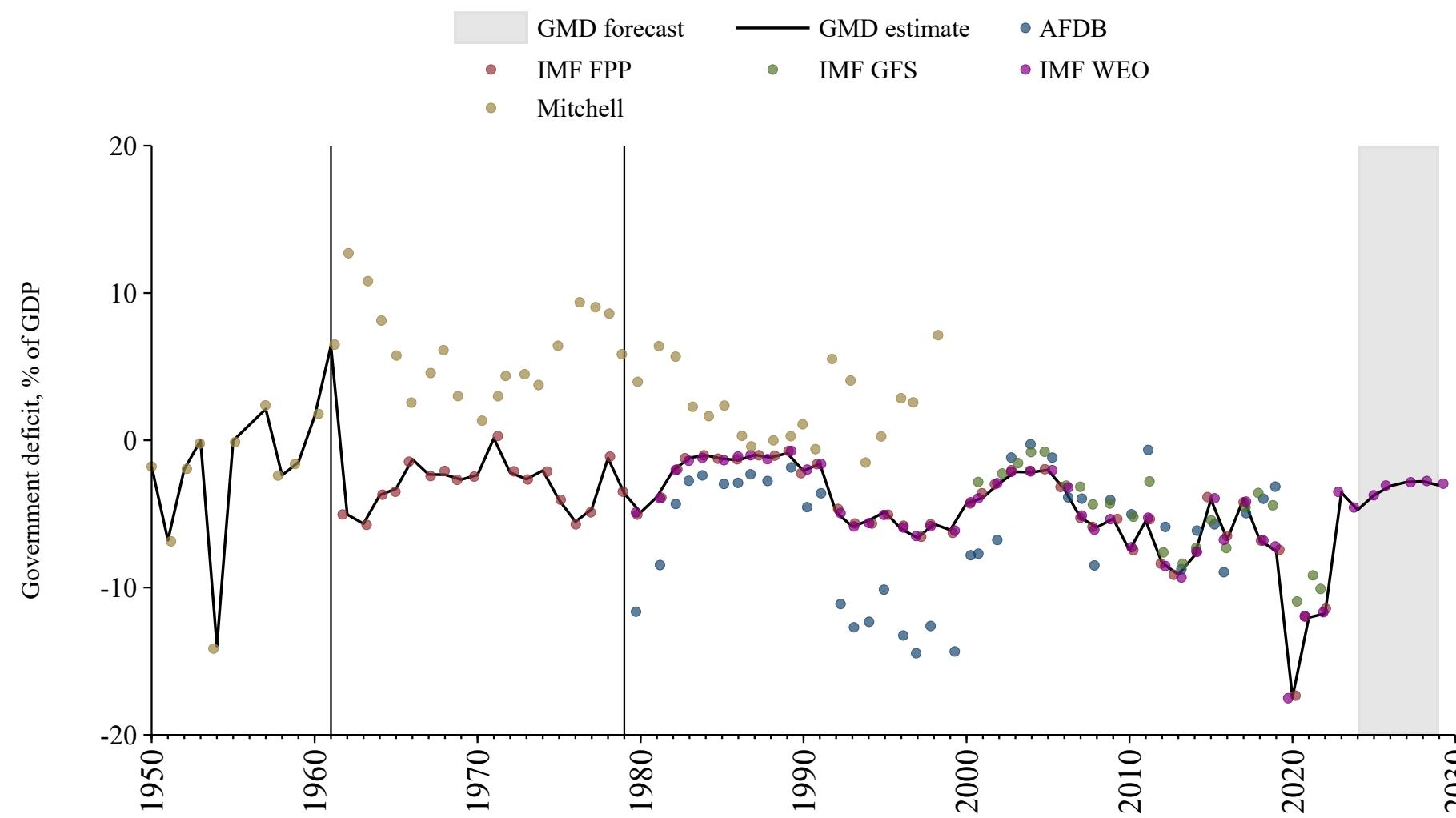
Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1872 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880
Mauro et al. (2015)	1880 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953
Mauro et al. (2015)	1953 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



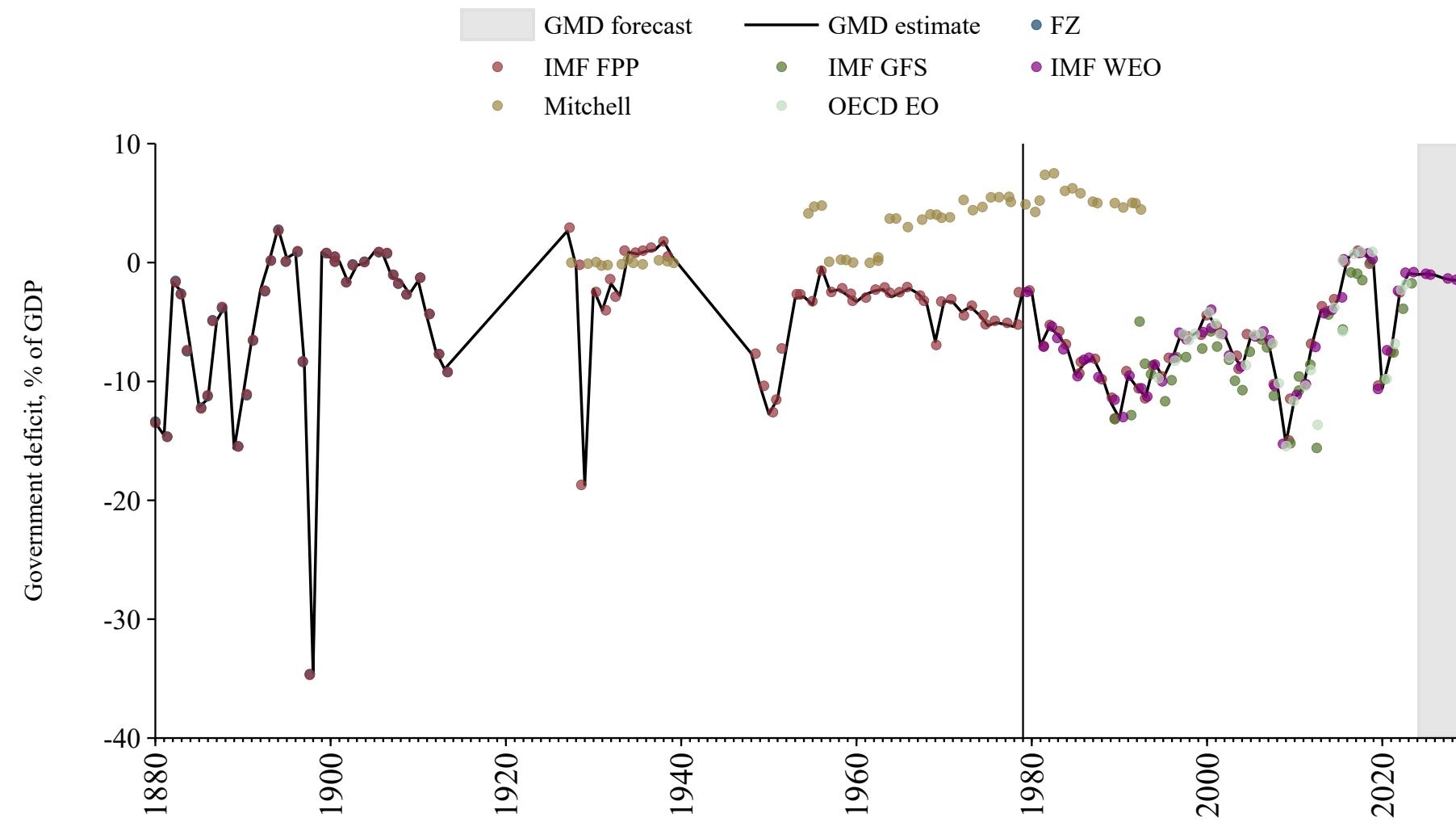
Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962
Mauro et al. (2015)	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



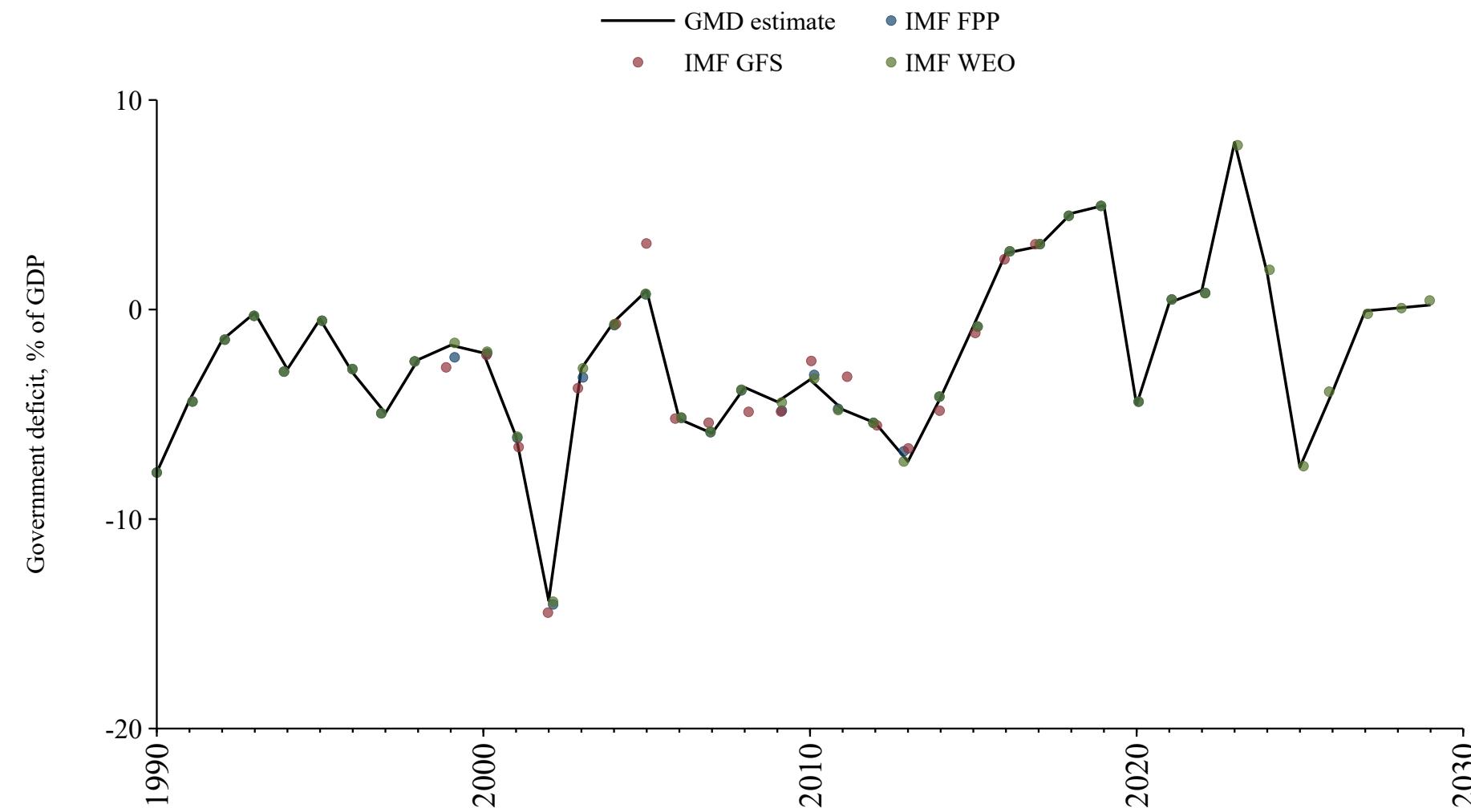
Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1880 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



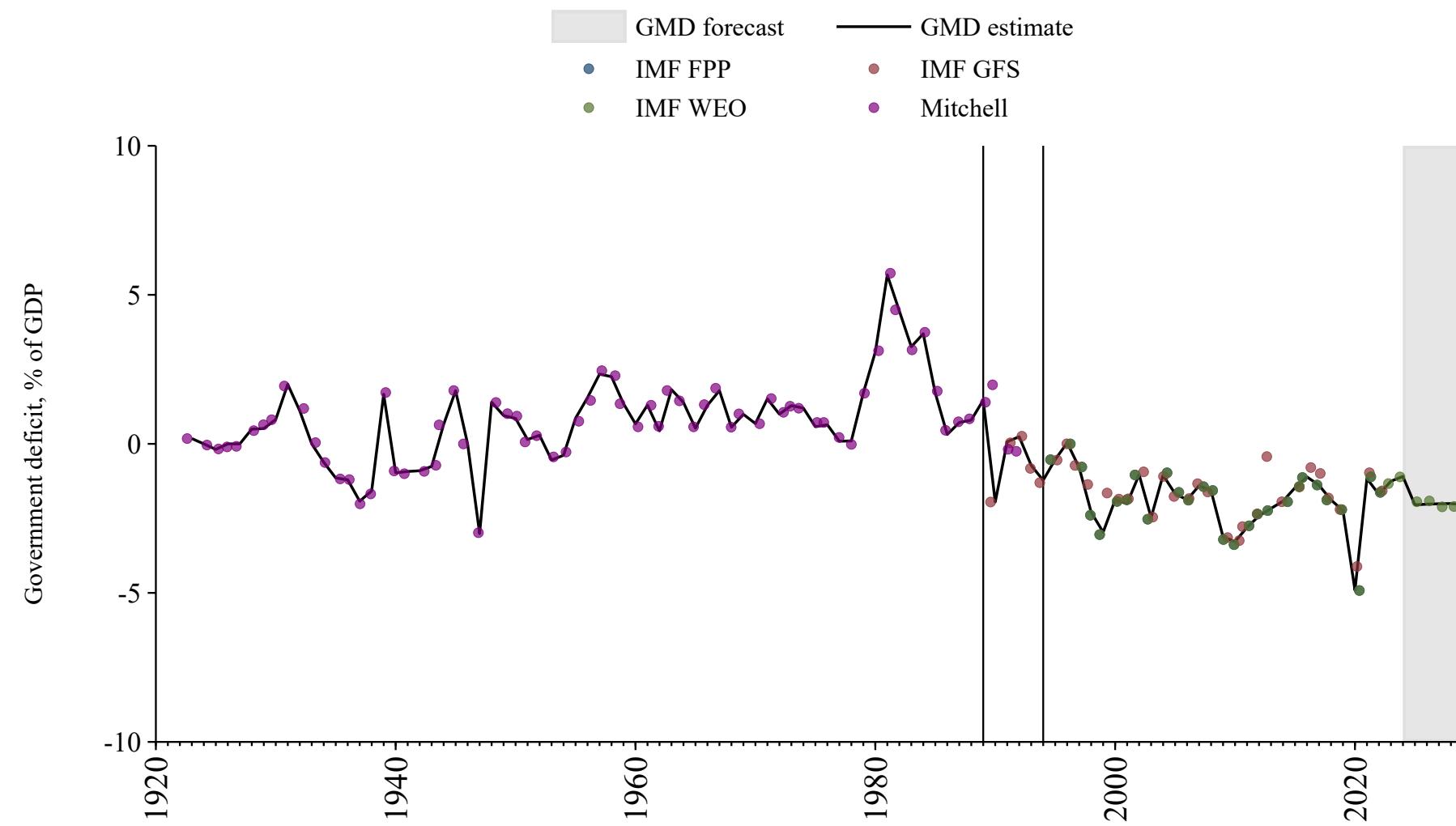
Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



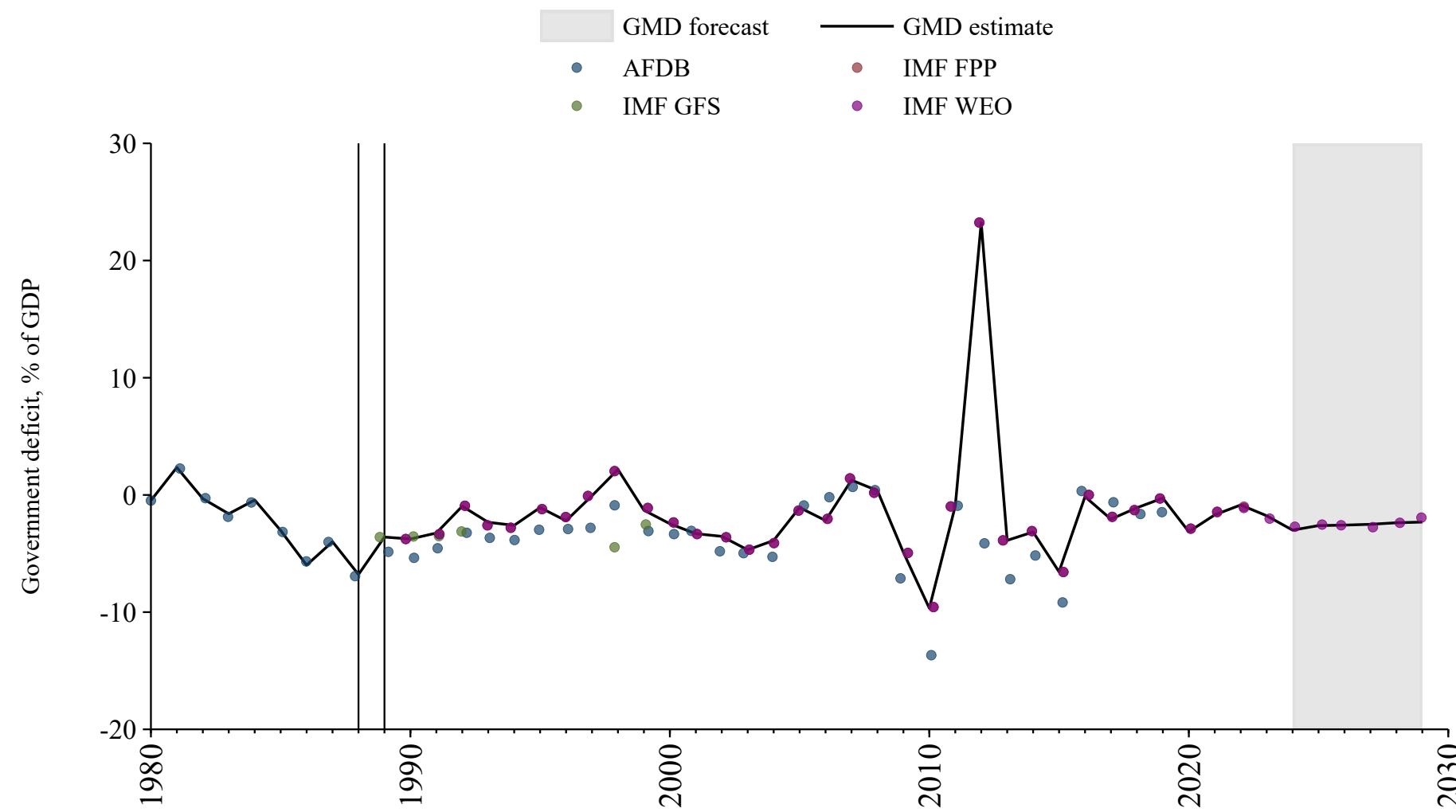
Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1923 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



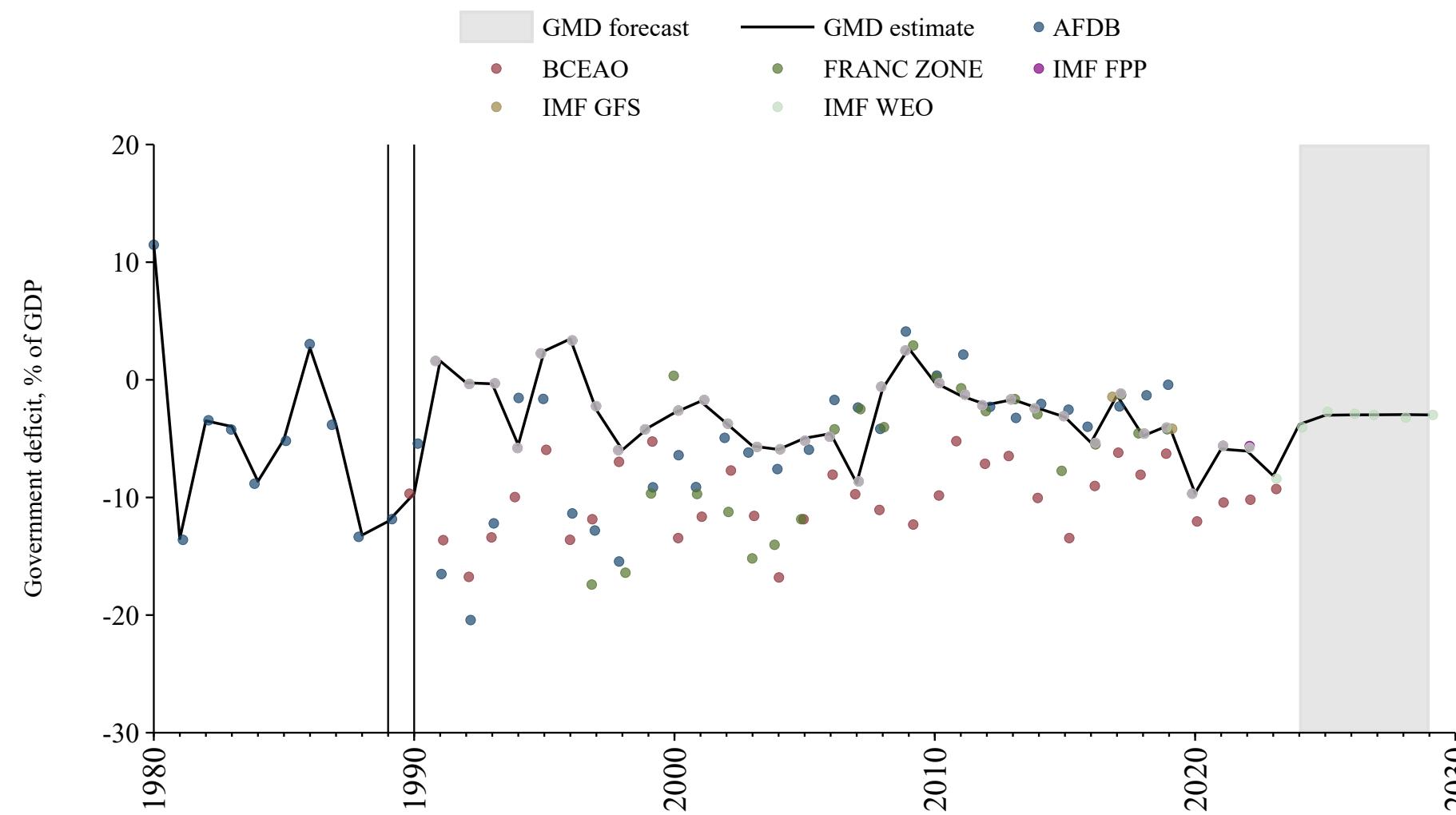
Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



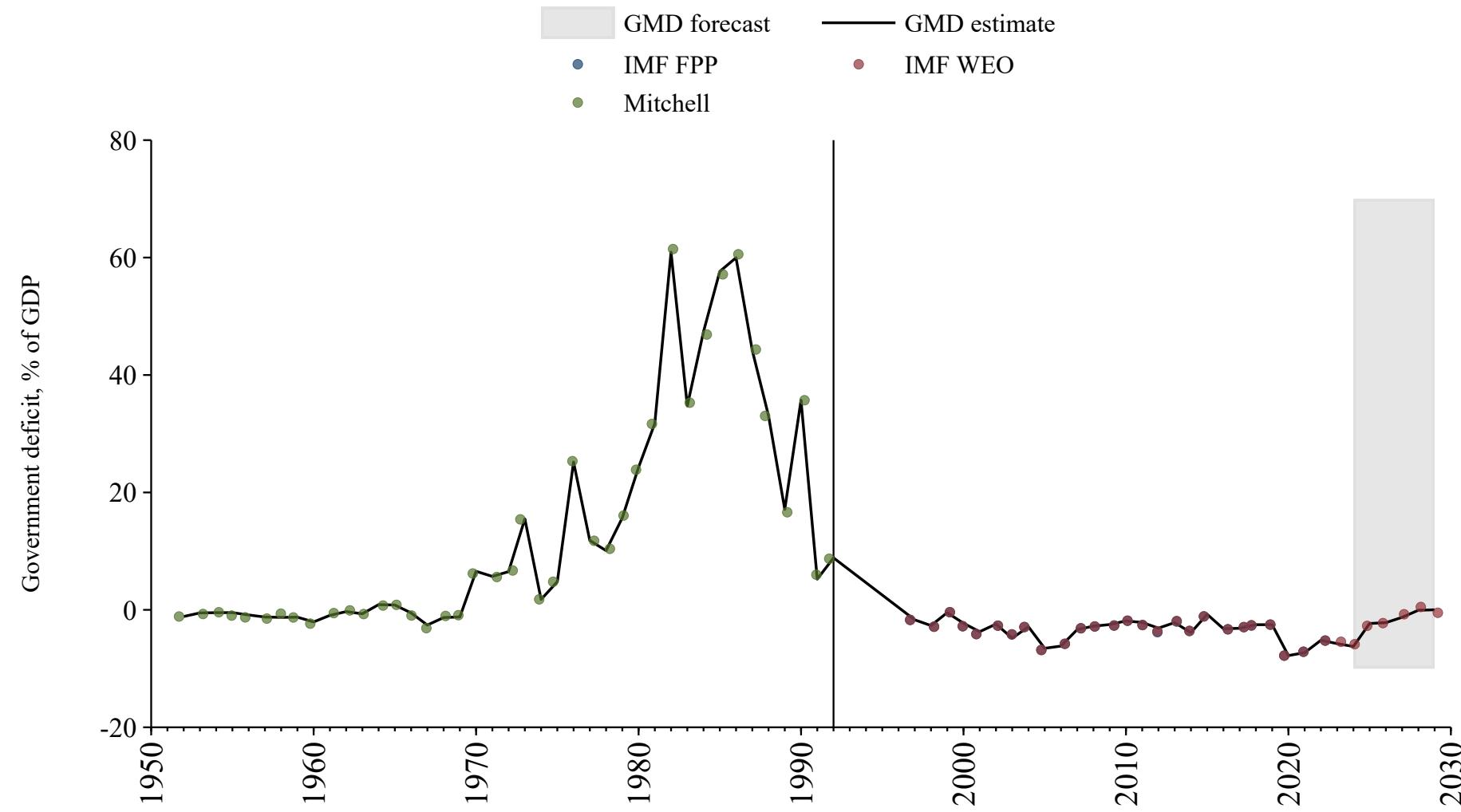
Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



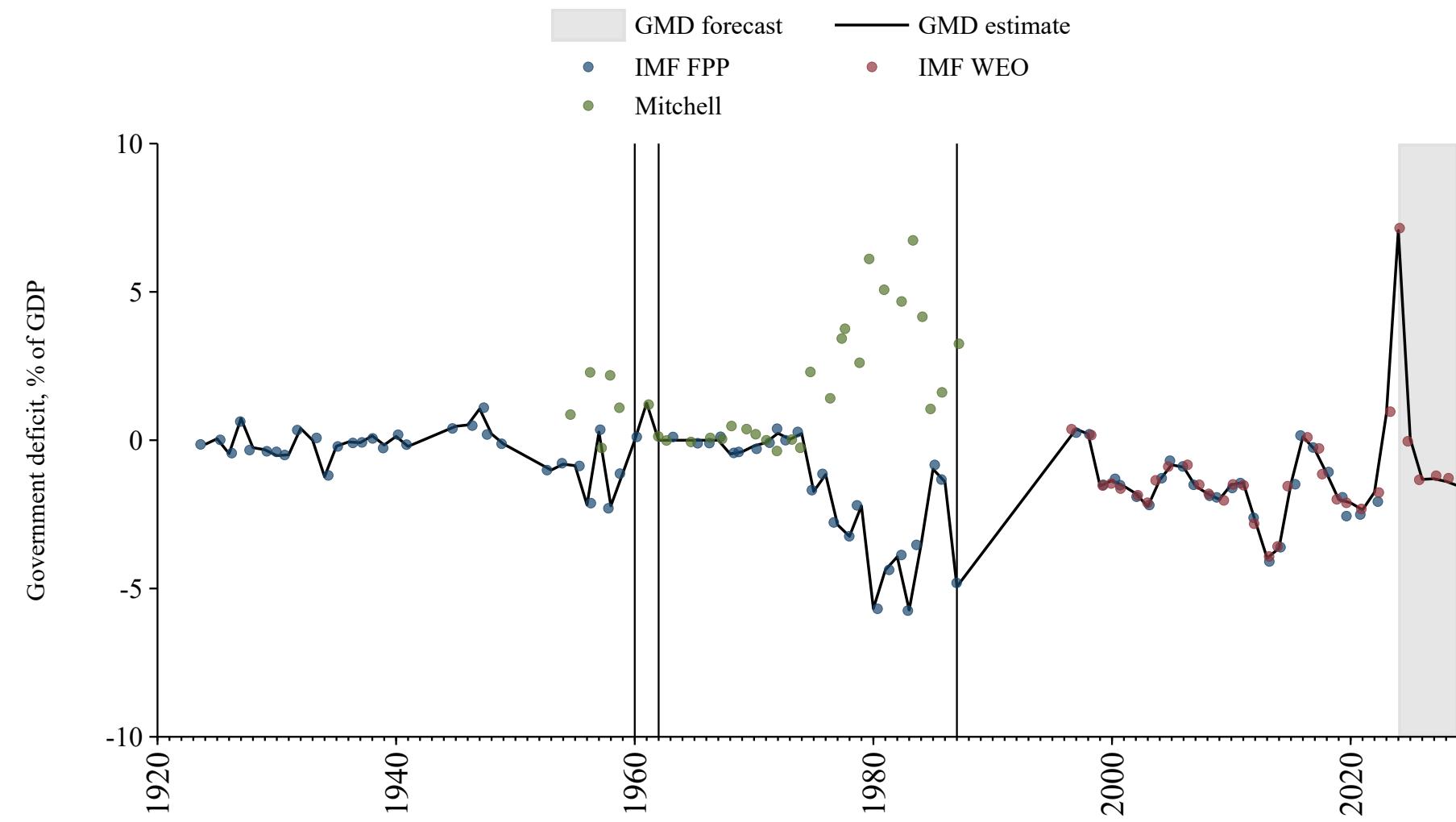
Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



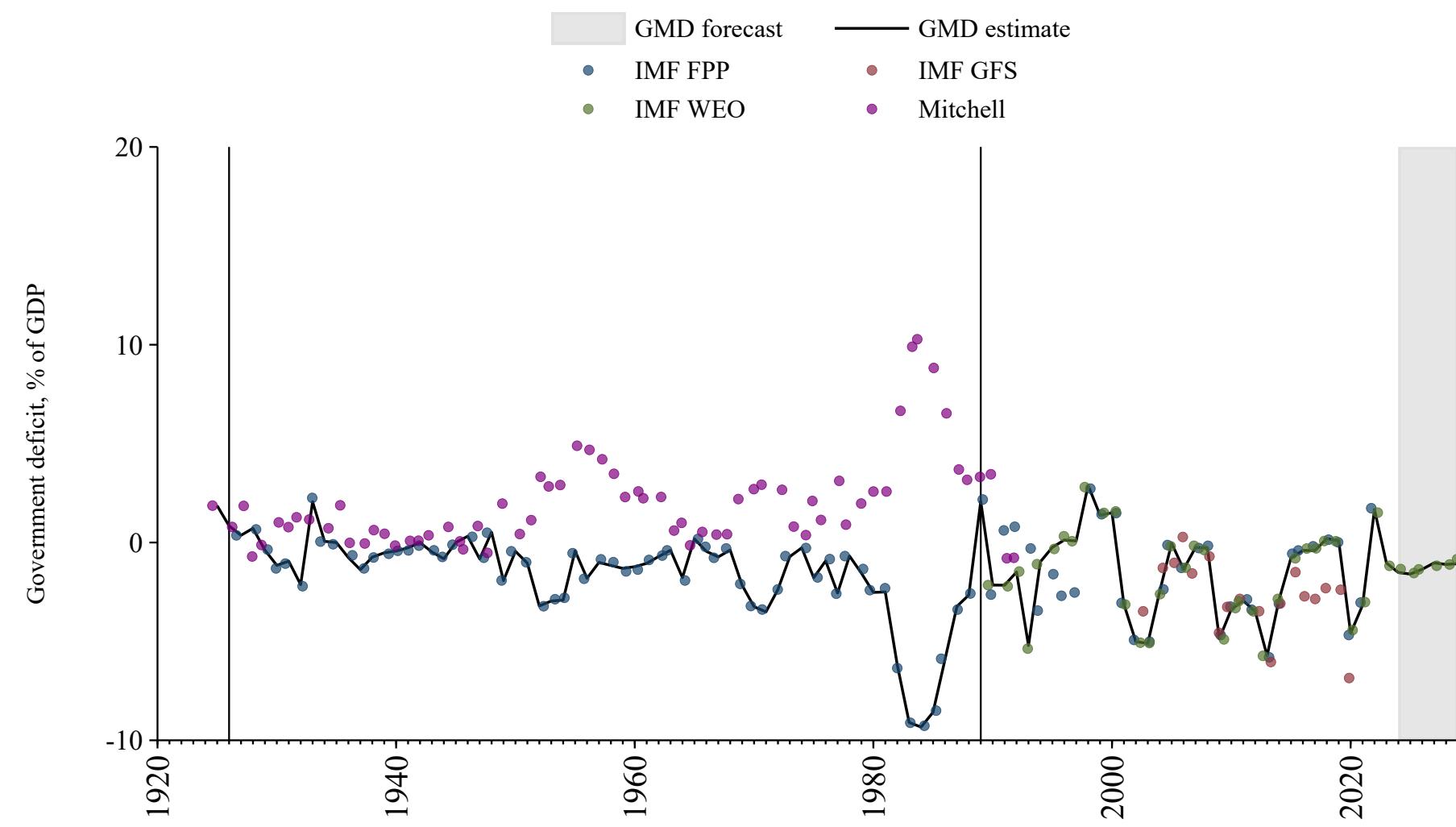
Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1924 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961
Mitchell (2013)	1961 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962
Mauro et al. (2015)	1962 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



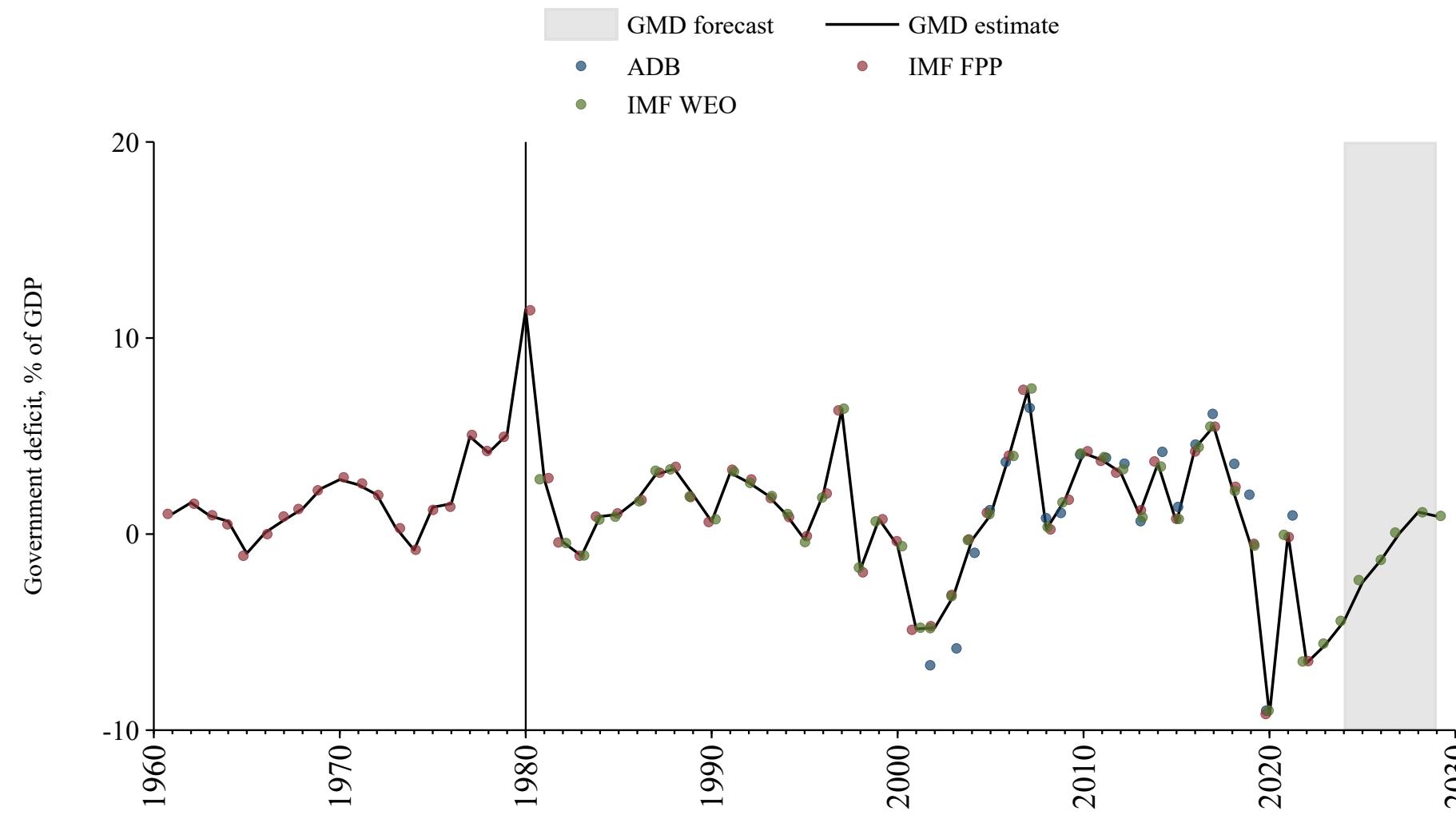
Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1925 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927
Mauro et al. (2015)	1927 - 1934	Spliced using overlapping data in 1935
Mitchell (2013)	1935 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936
Mauro et al. (2015)	1936 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



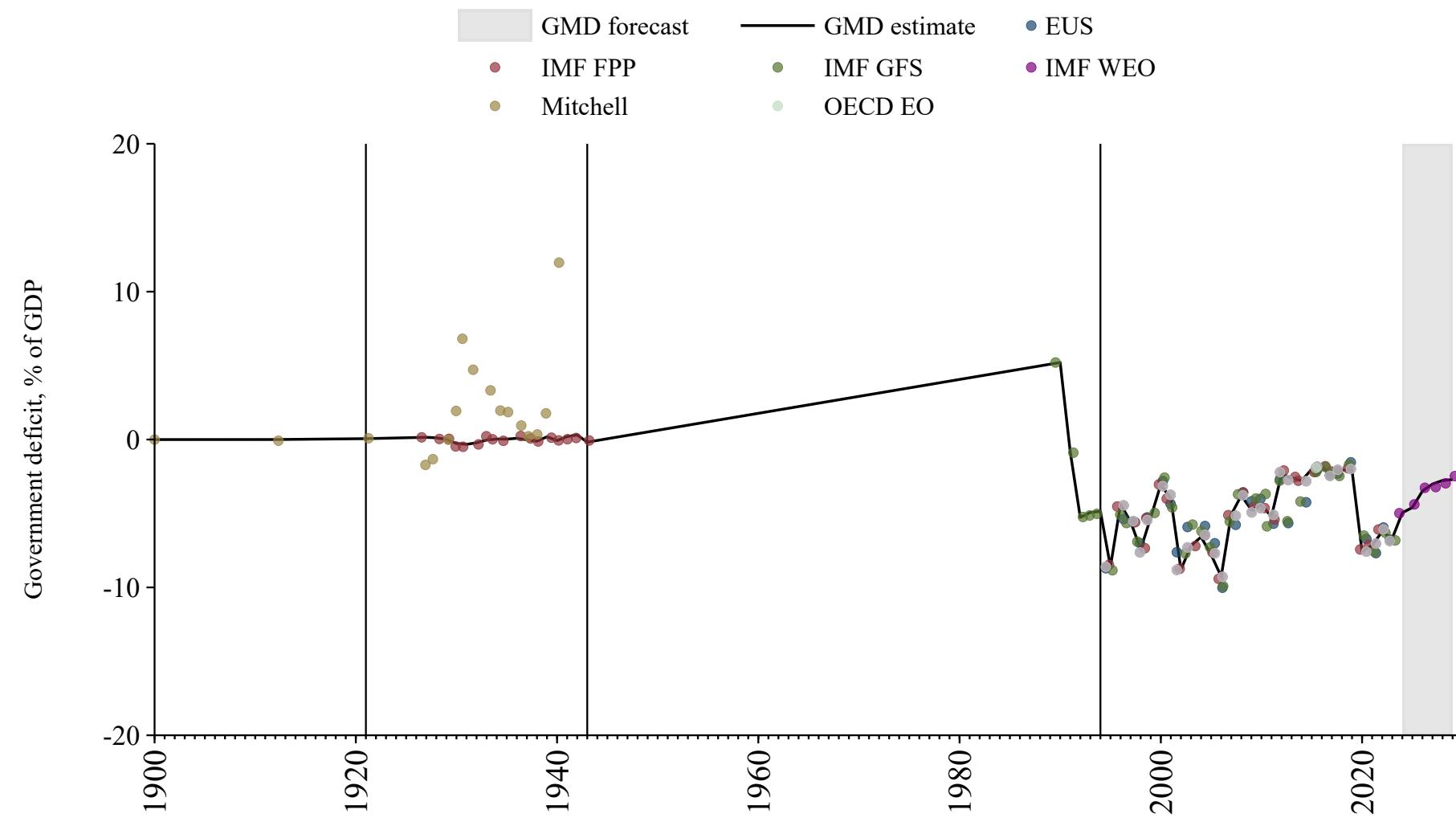
Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1961 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981
WEO (2024)	1981 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



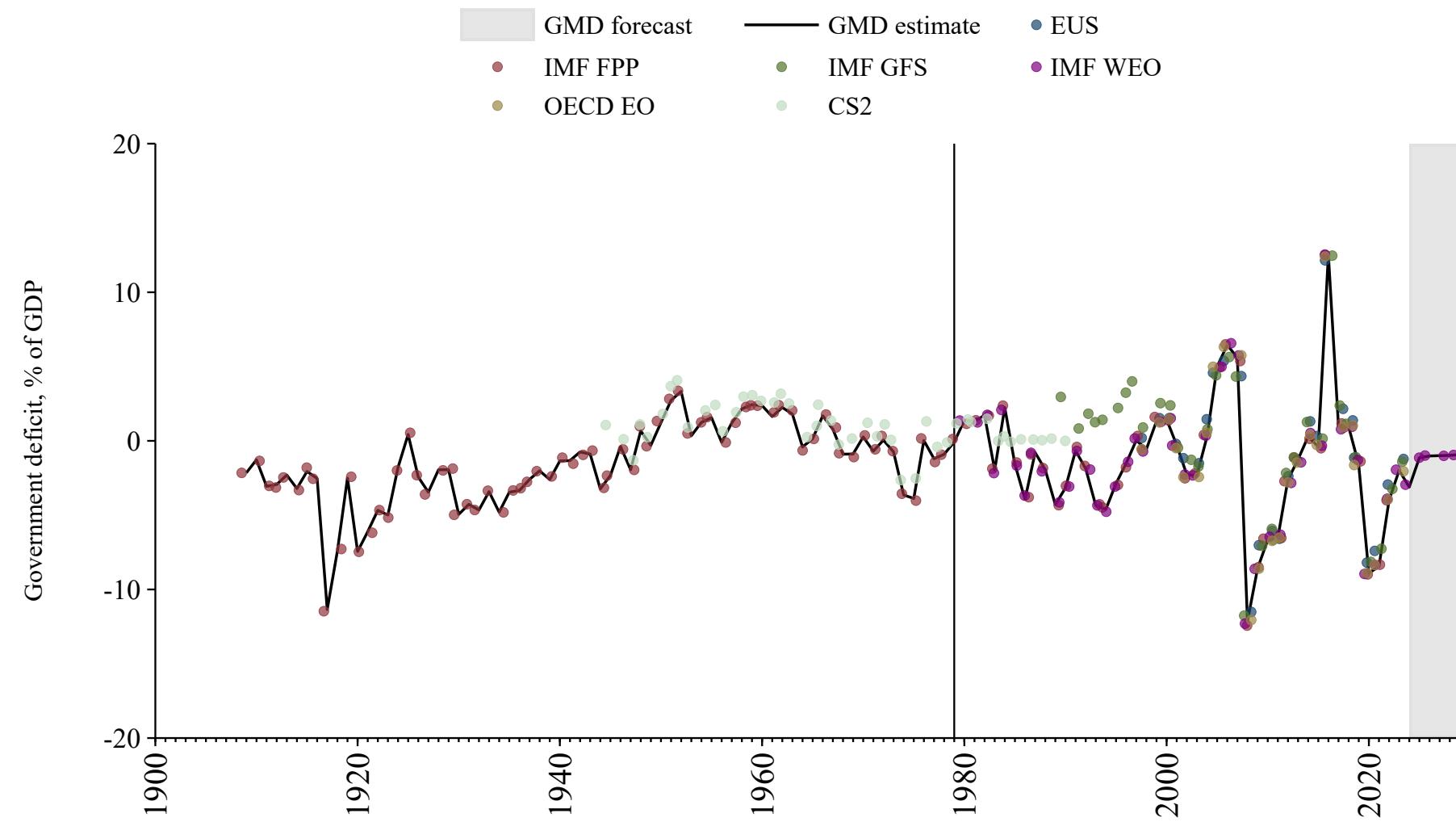
Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1900 - 1921	Spliced using overlapping data in 1922
Mauro et al. (2015)	1922 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1944 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



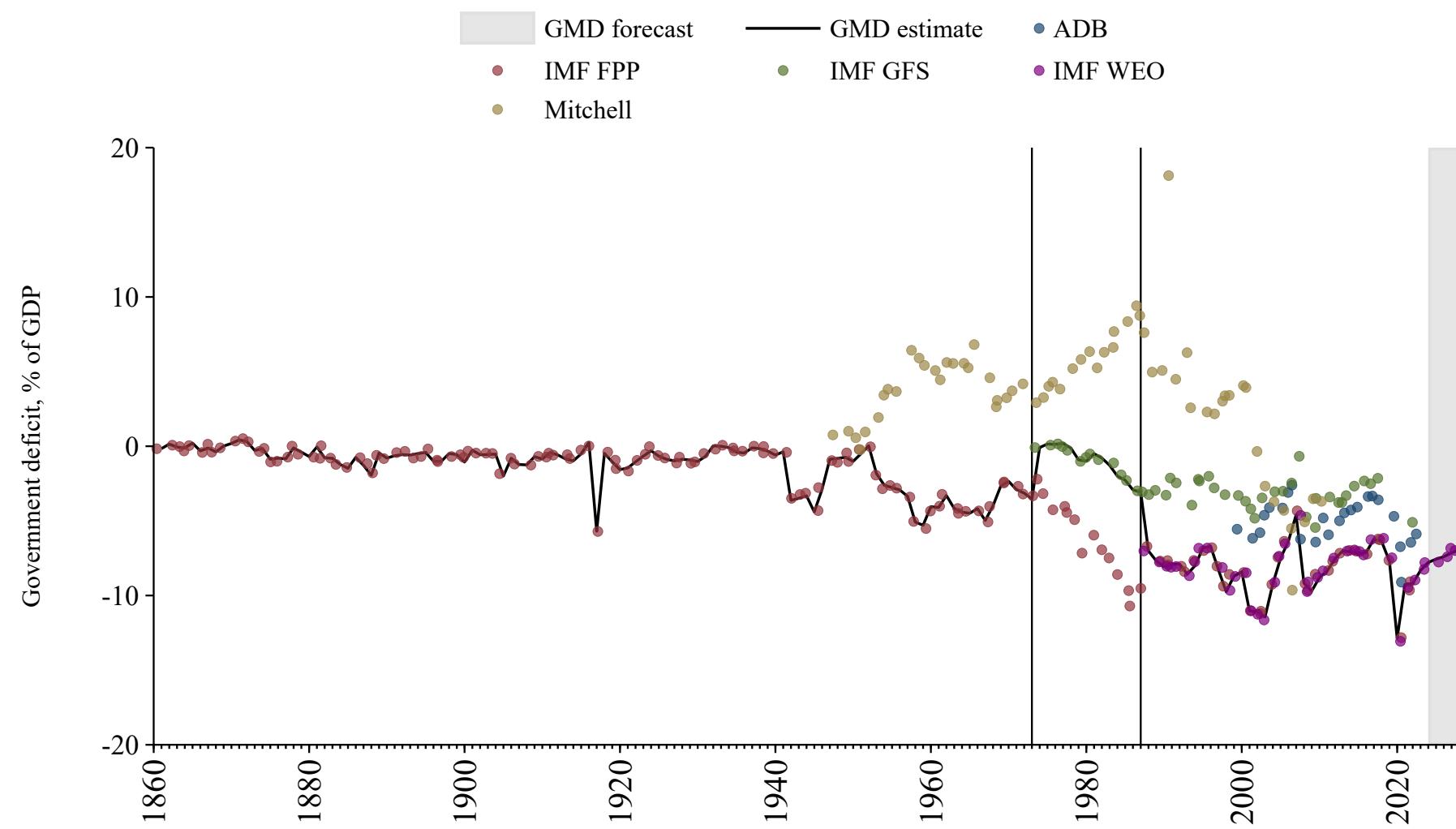
Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1909 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



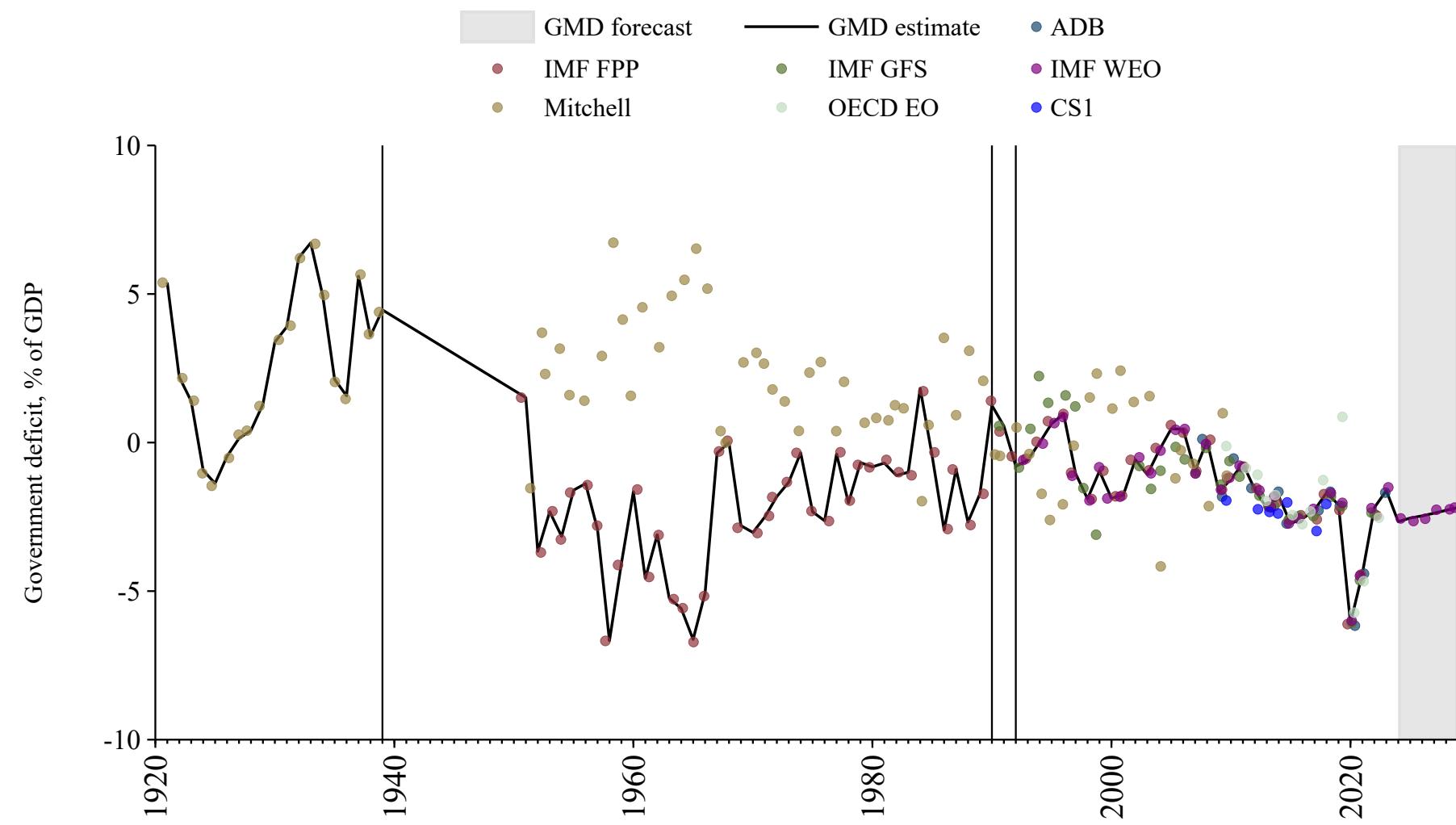
India

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1861 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1974 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



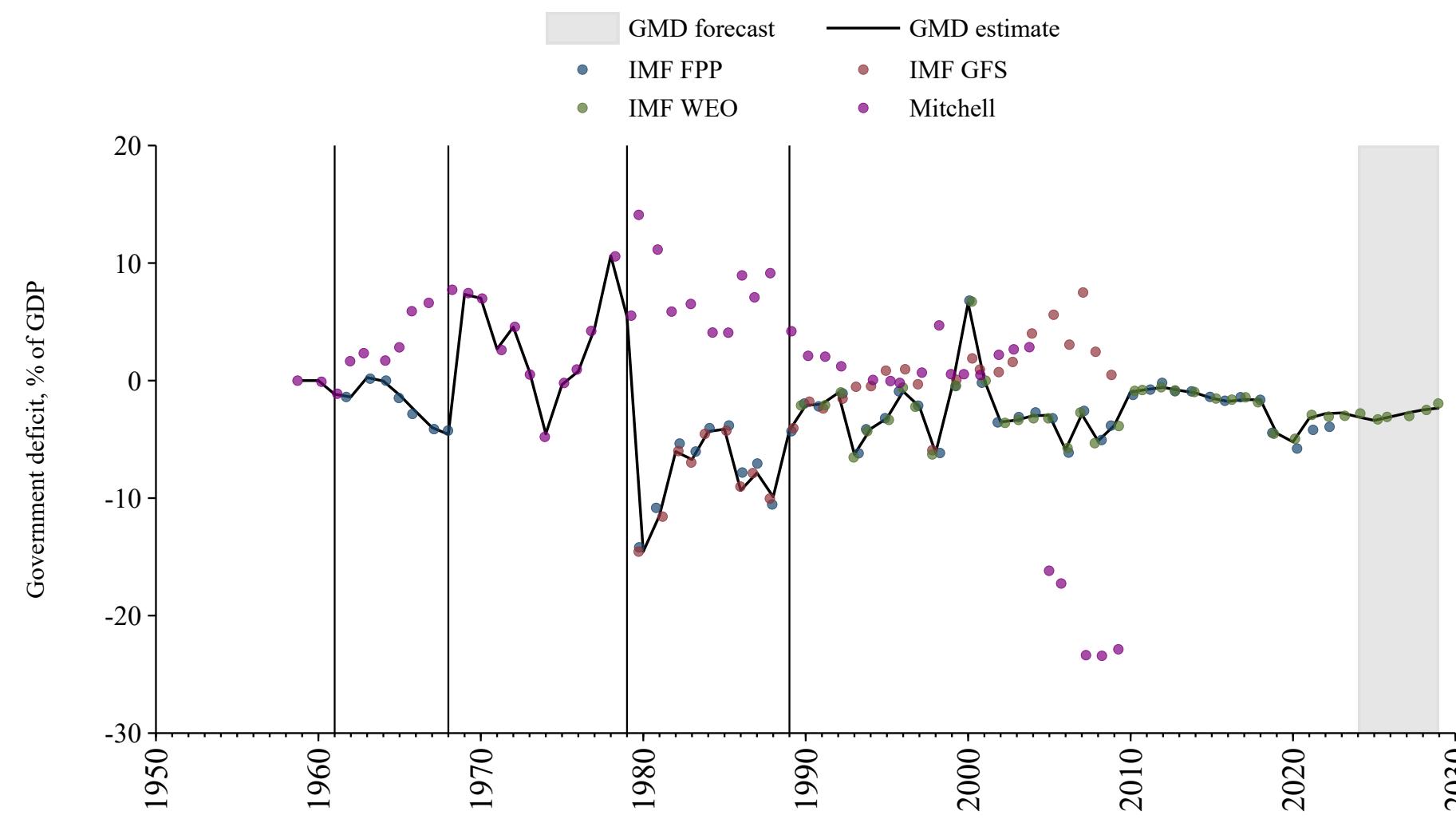
Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1921 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
Mauro et al. (2015)	1940 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



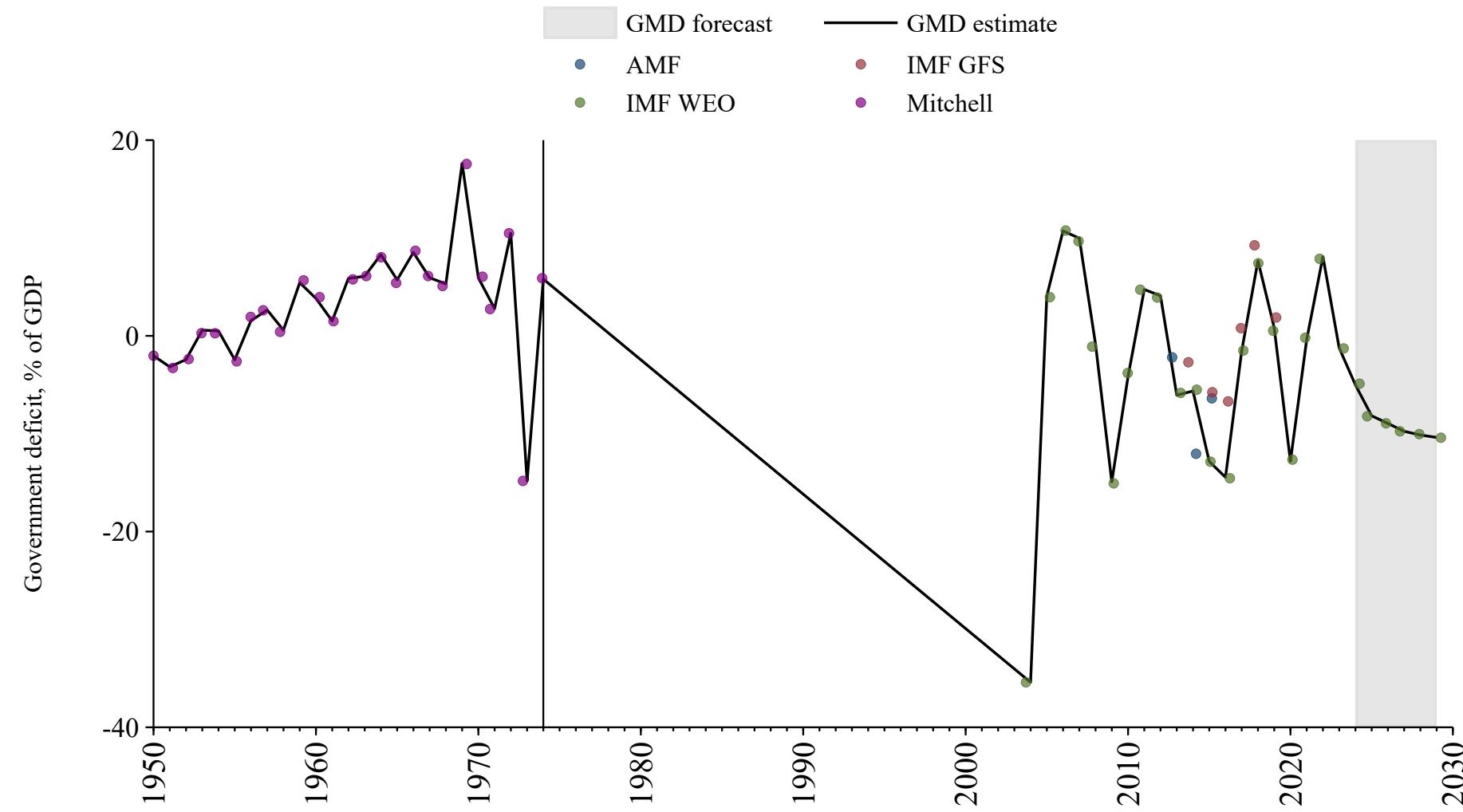
Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1961 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962
Mauro et al. (2015)	1962 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969
Mitchell (2013)	1969 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



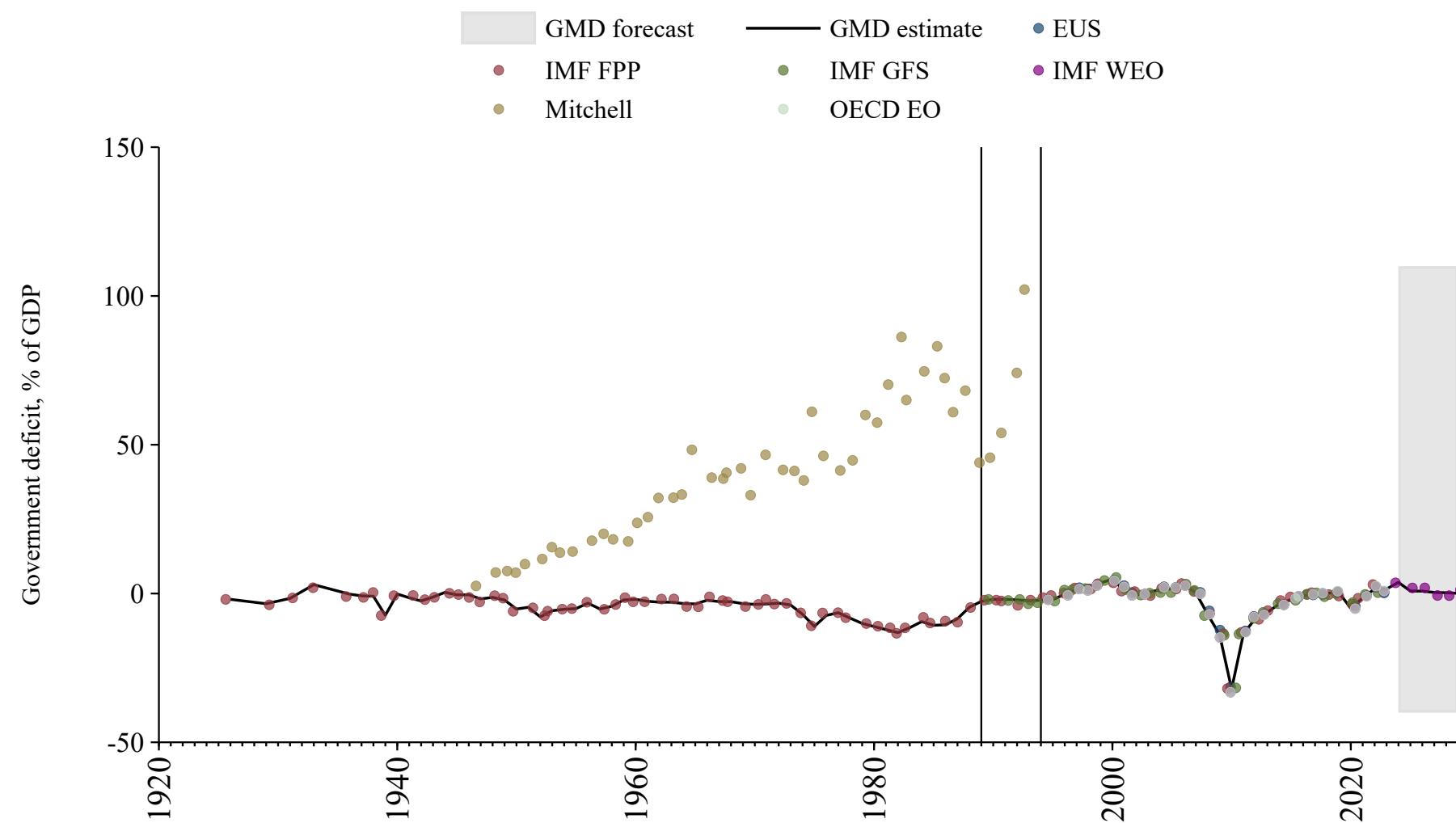
Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975
WEO (2024)	1975 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



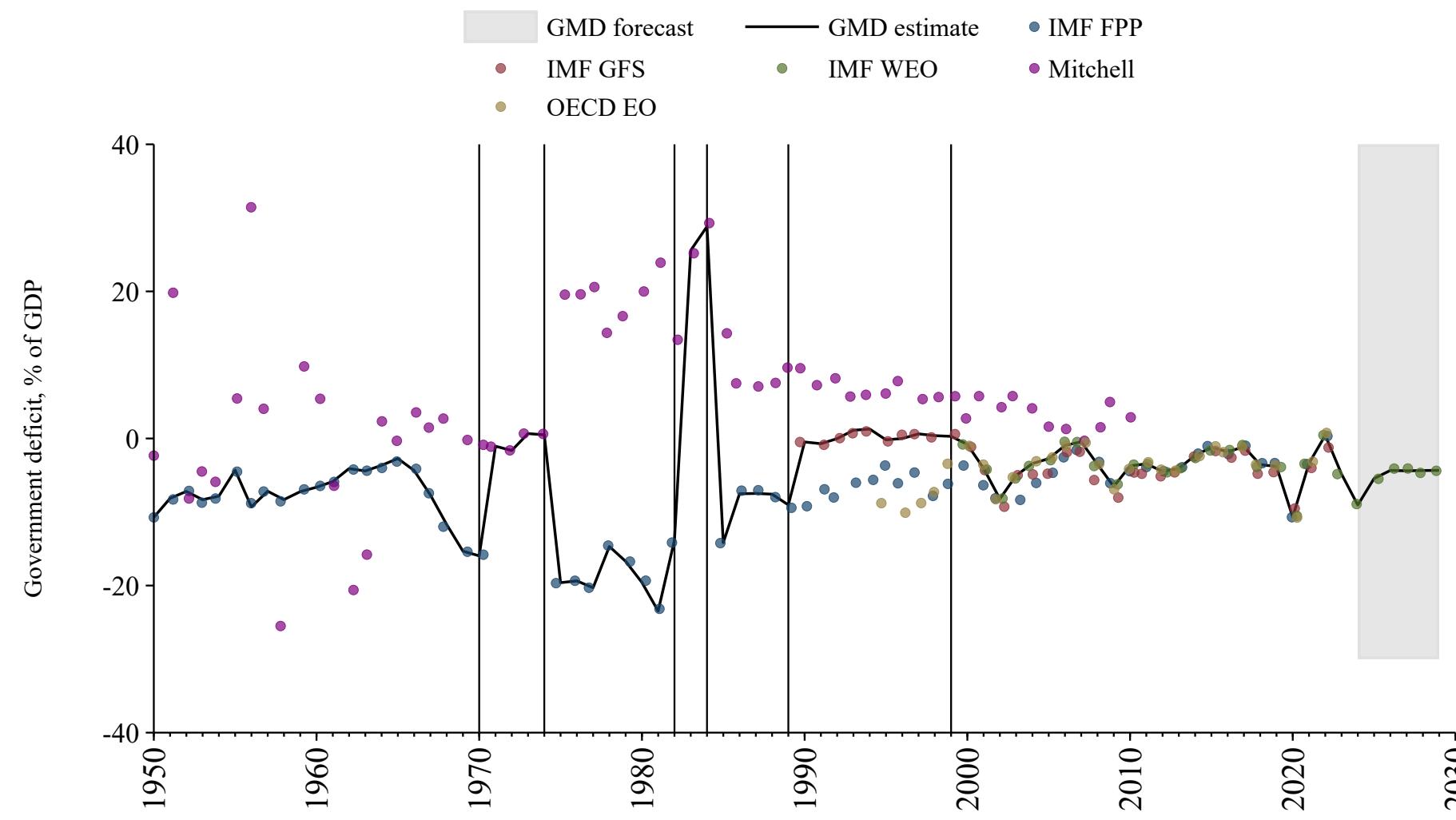
Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1926 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



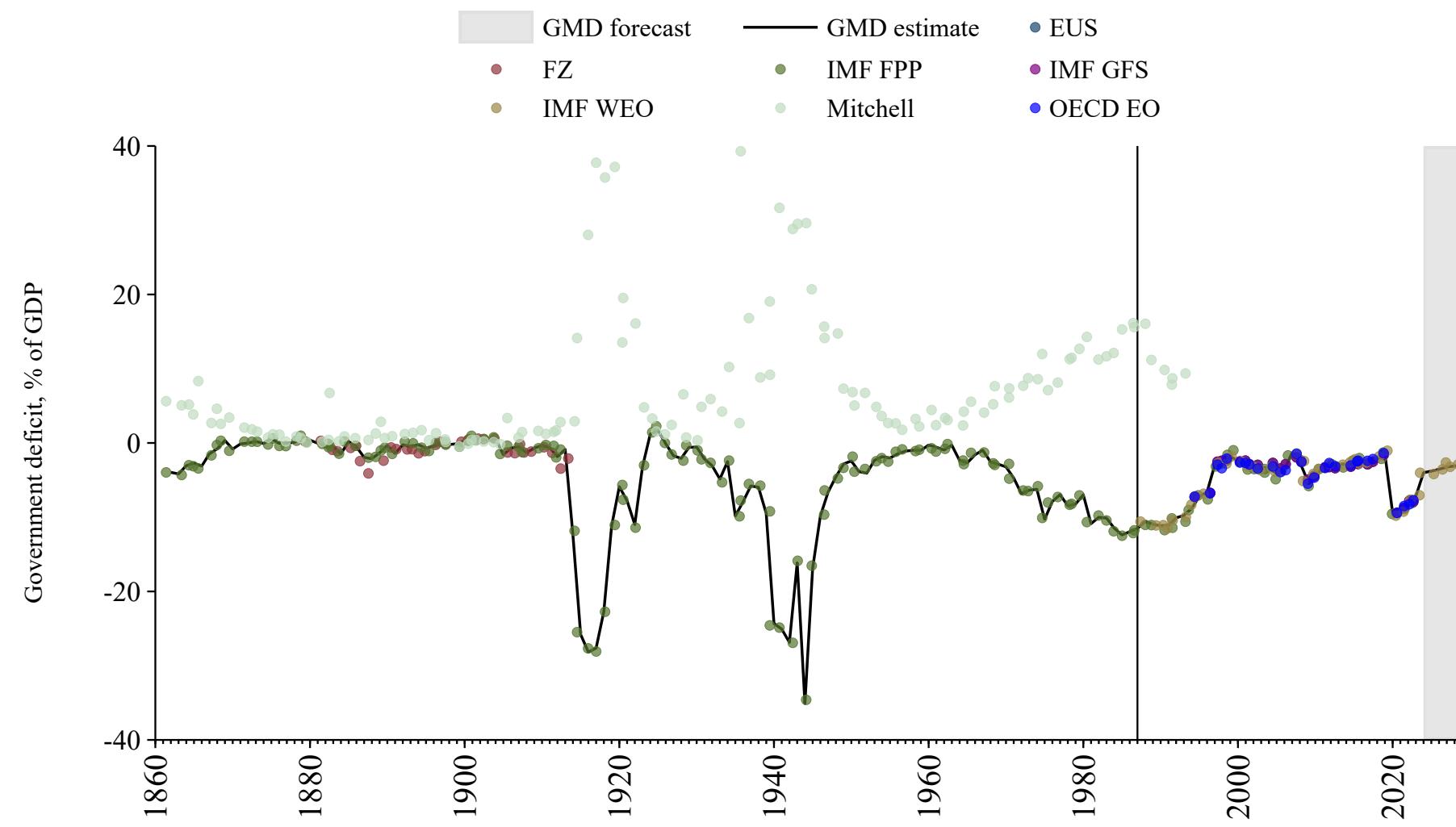
Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1950 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971
Mitchell (2013)	1971 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975
Mauro et al. (2015)	1975 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983
Mitchell (2013)	1983 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
Mauro et al. (2015)	1985 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



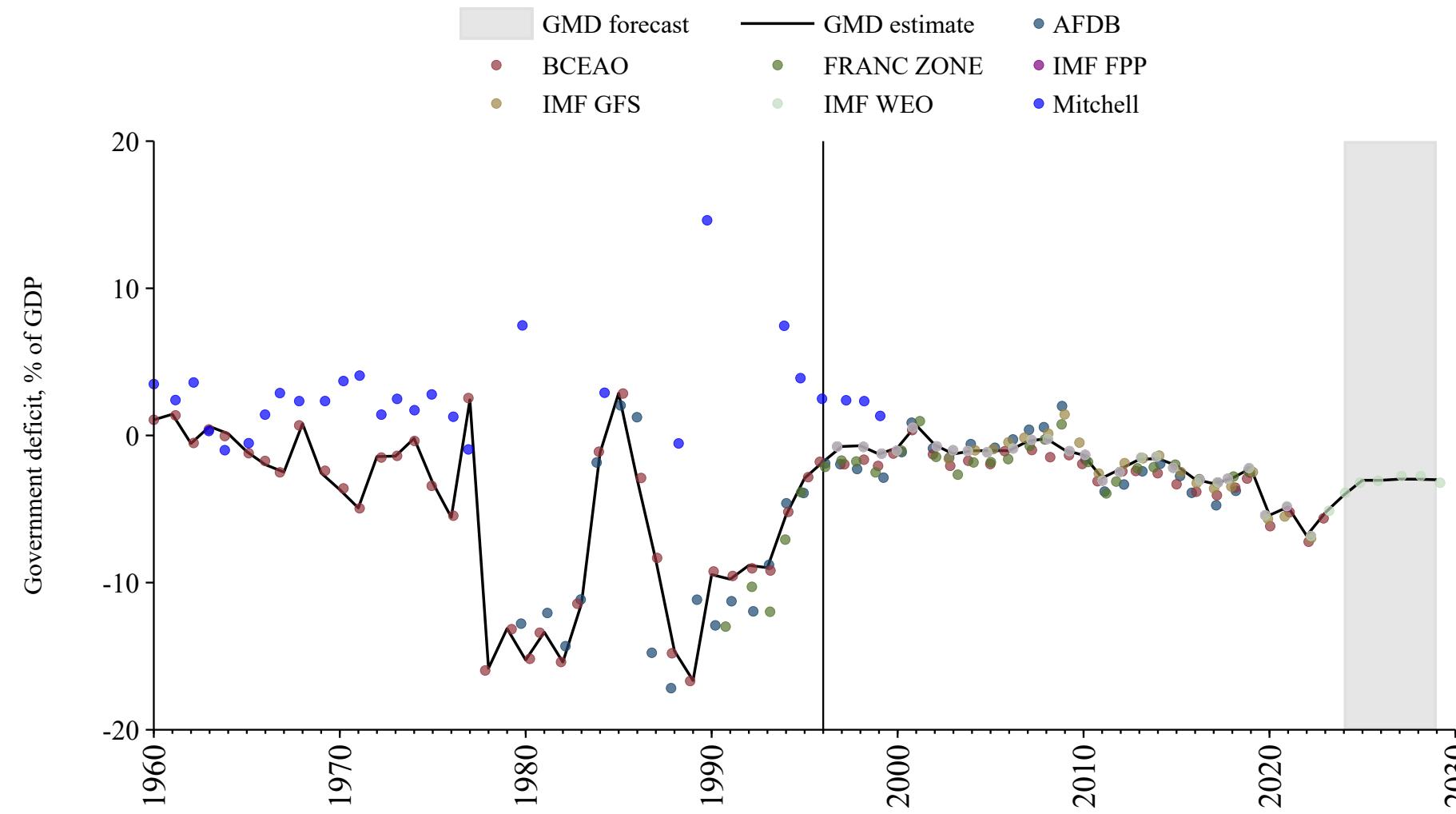
Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1862 - 1871	Spliced using overlapping data in 1872
Mitchell (2013)	1872 - 1872	Spliced using overlapping data in 1873
Mauro et al. (2015)	1873 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



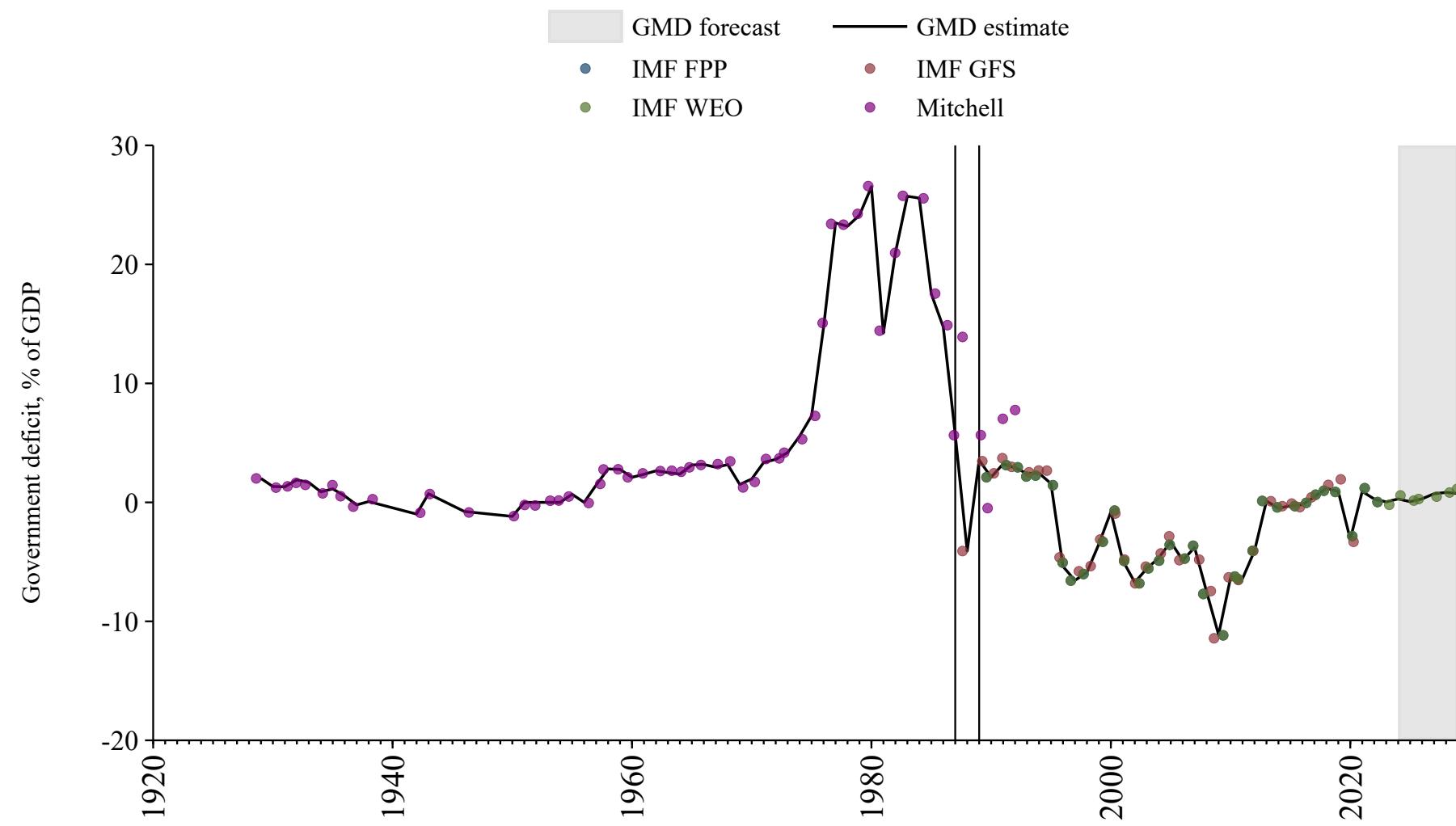
Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



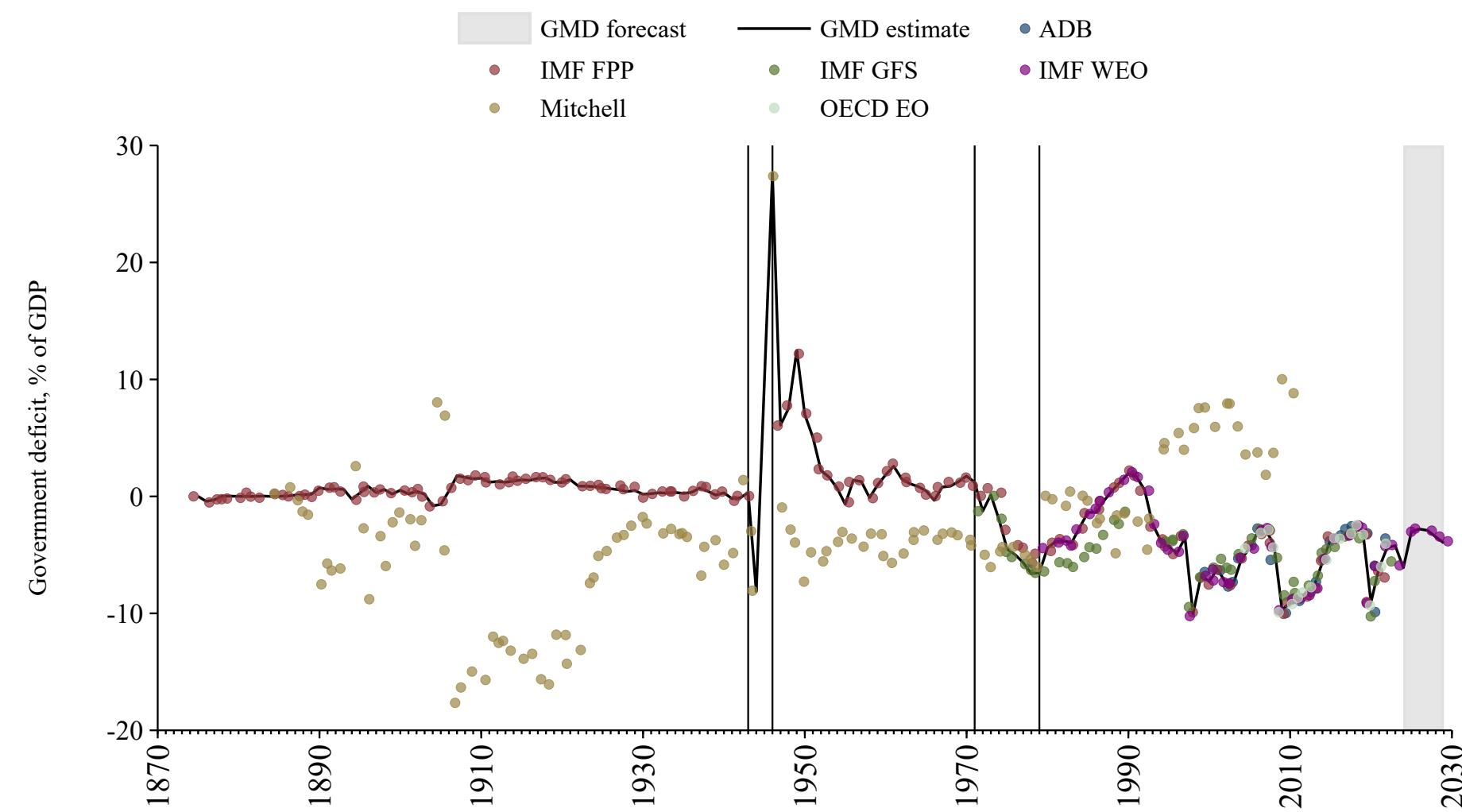
Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1929 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1988 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



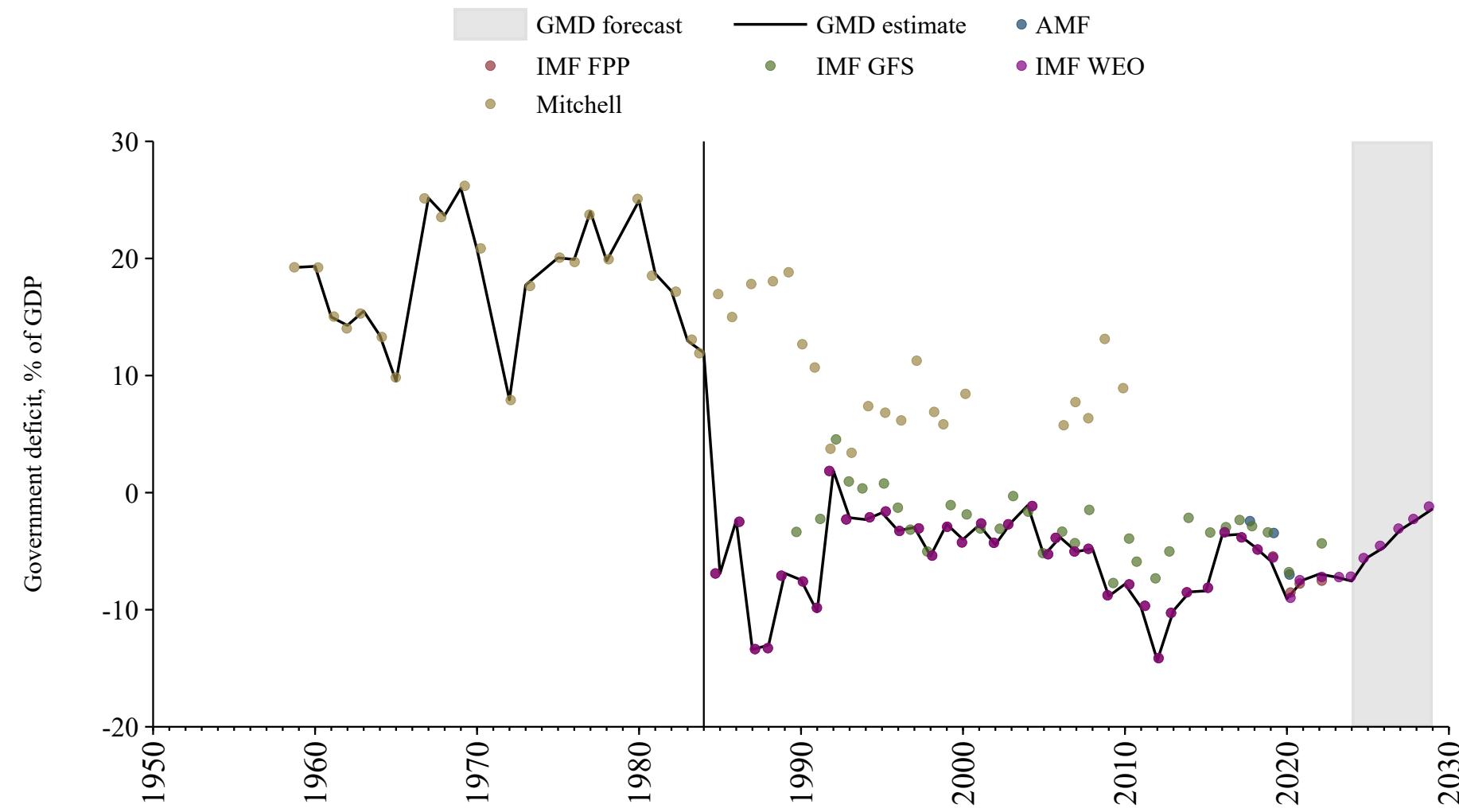
Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1875 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944
Mitchell (2013)	1944 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947
Mauro et al. (2015)	1947 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



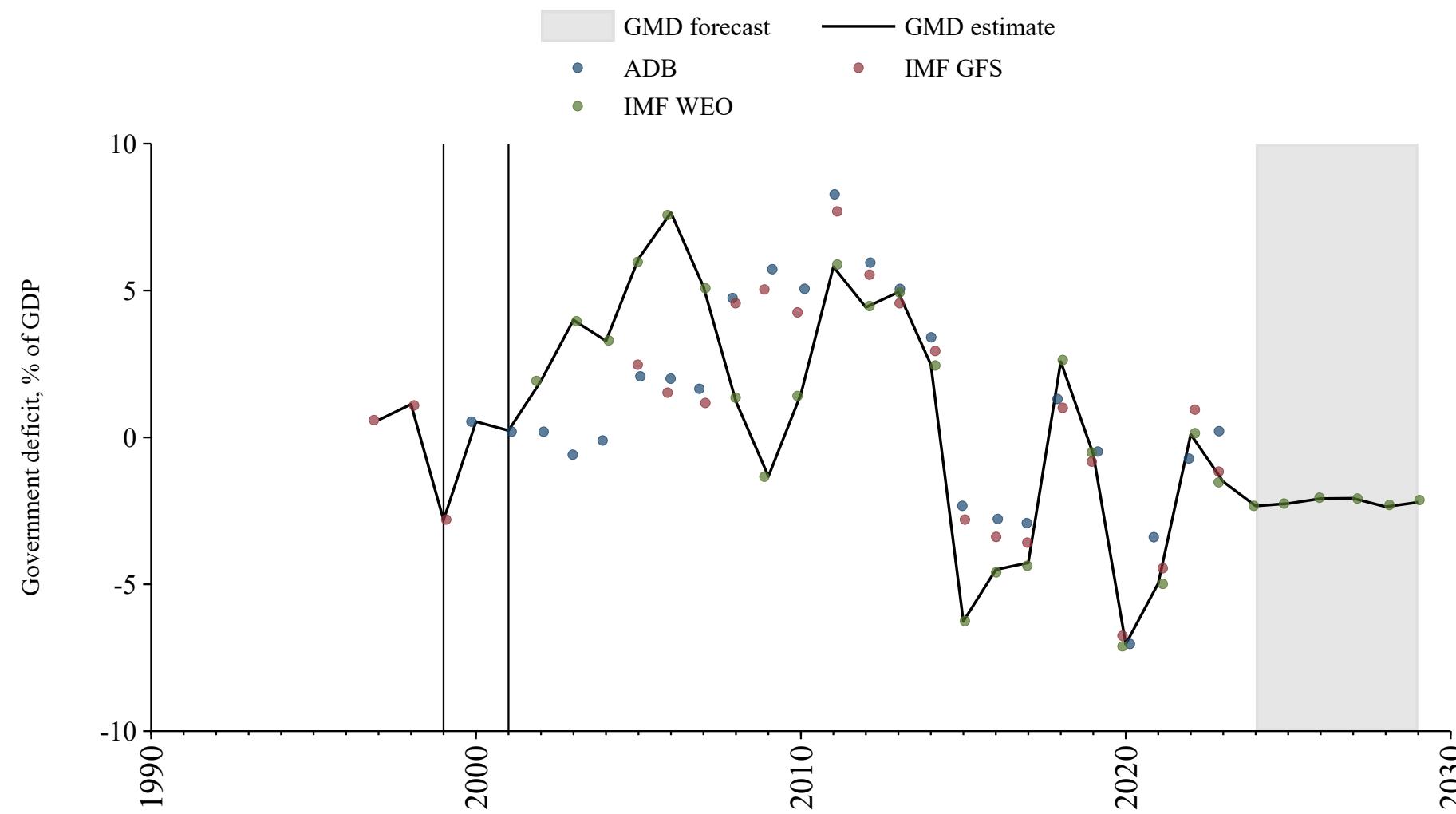
Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
WEO (2024)	1985 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



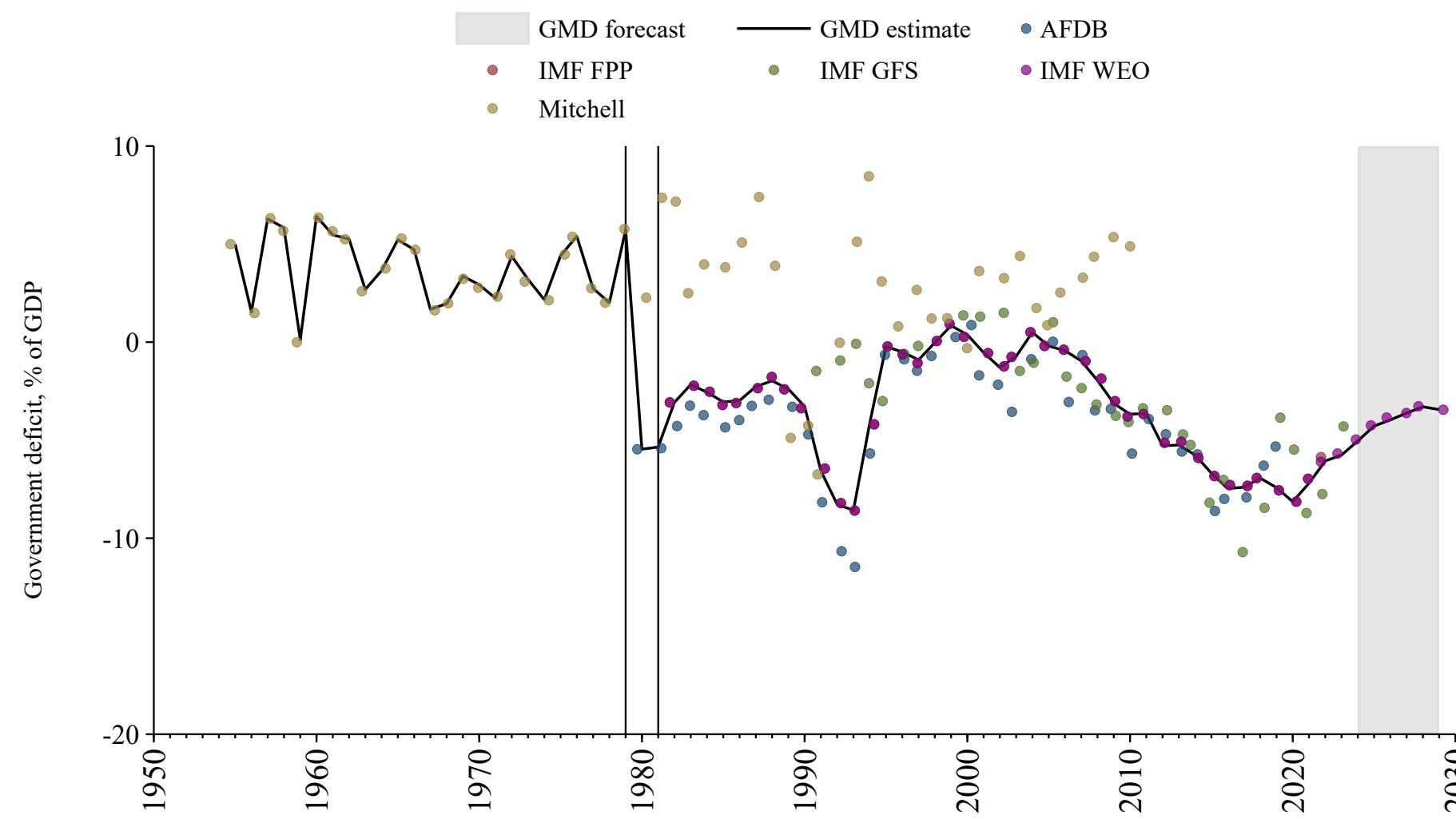
Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1997 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002
WEO (2024)	2002 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



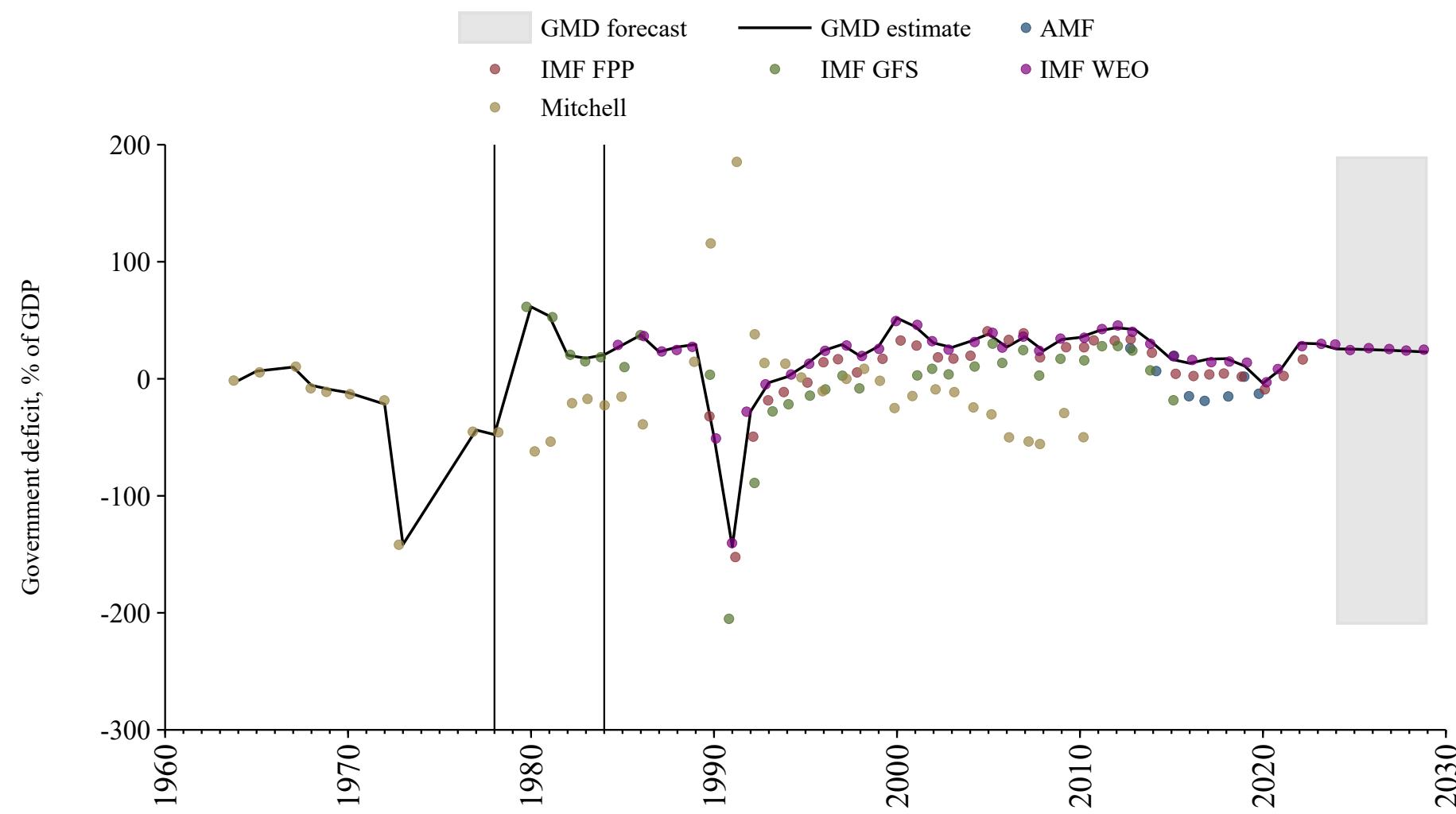
Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982
WEO (2024)	1982 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



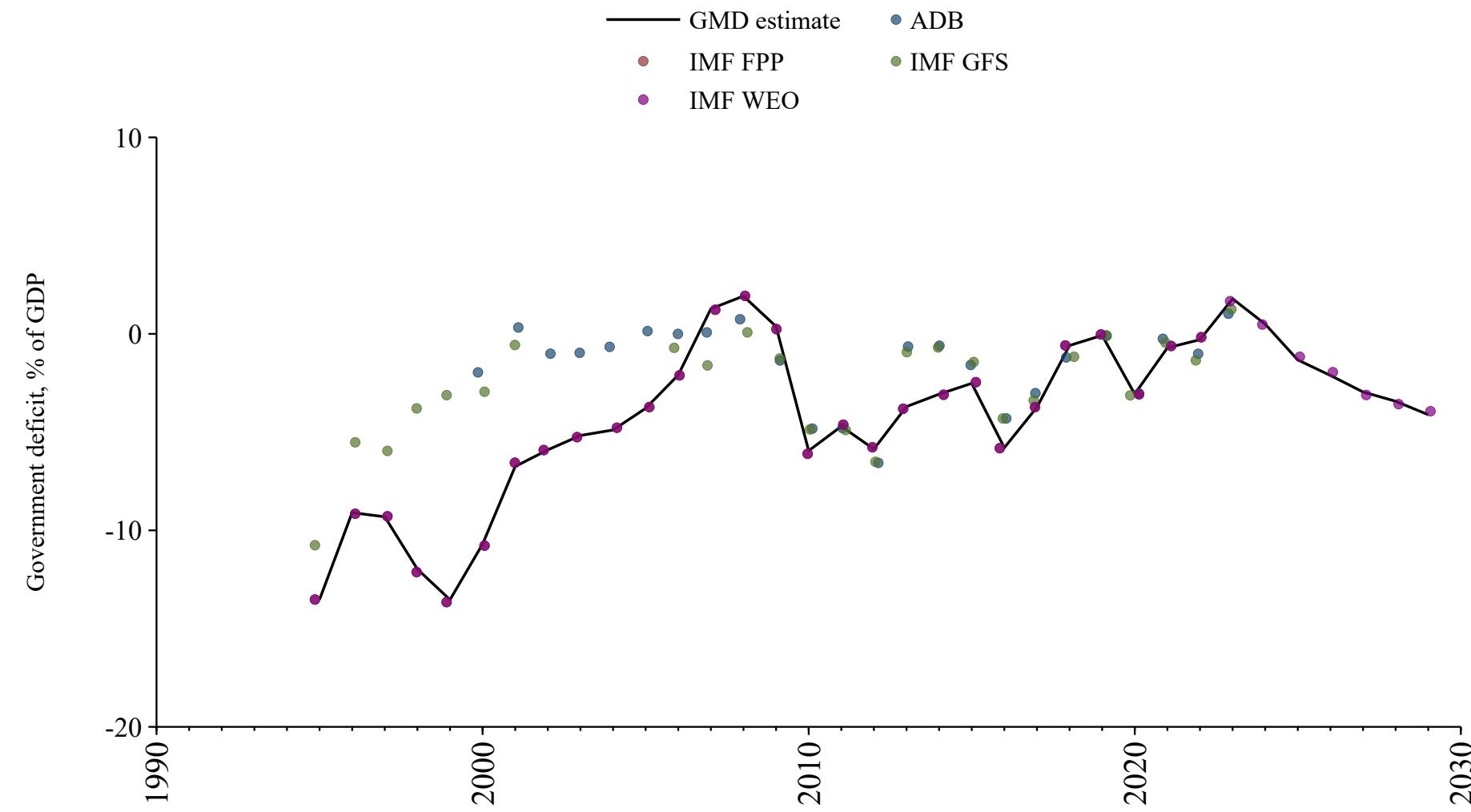
Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1964 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1979 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
WEO (2024)	1985 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



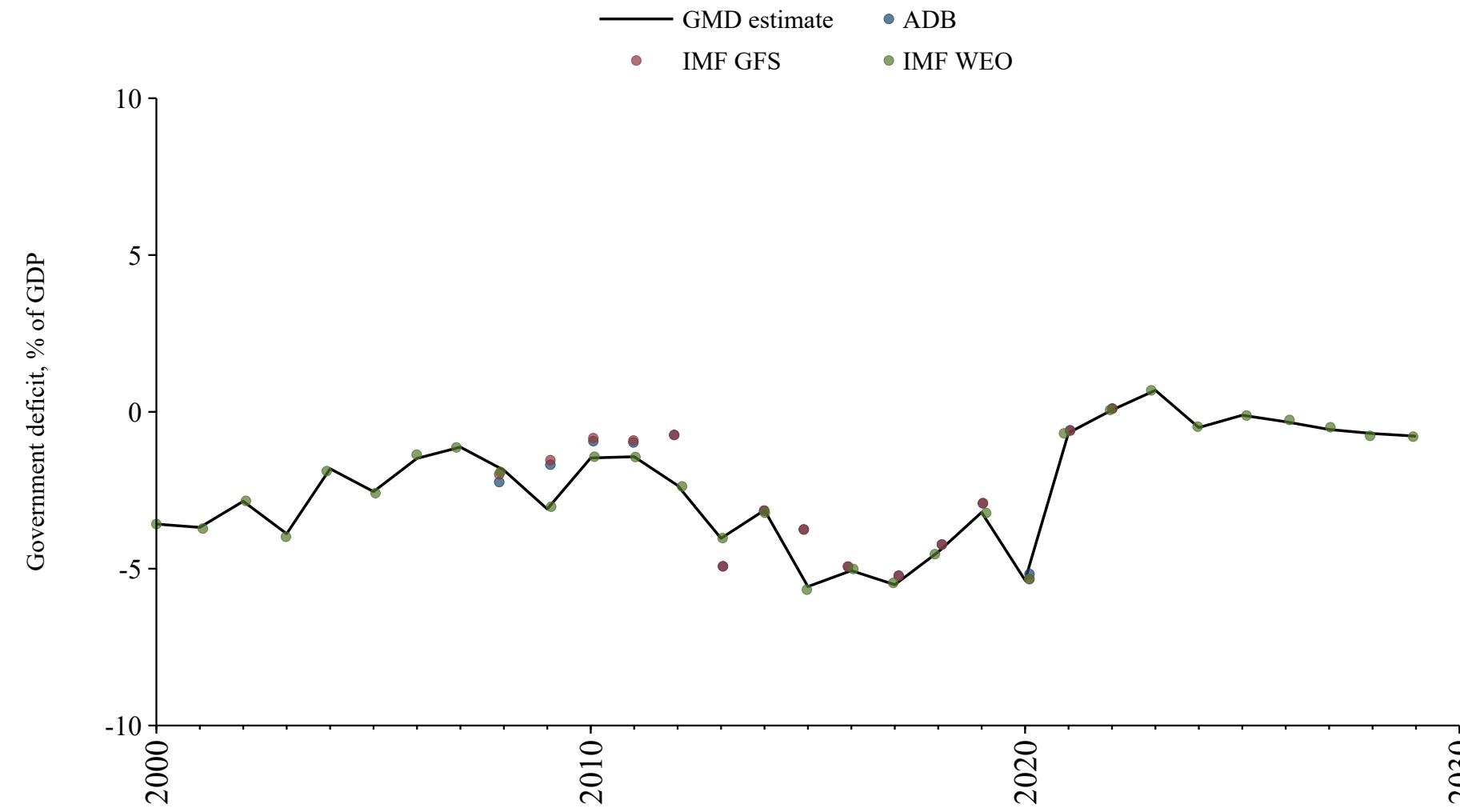
Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



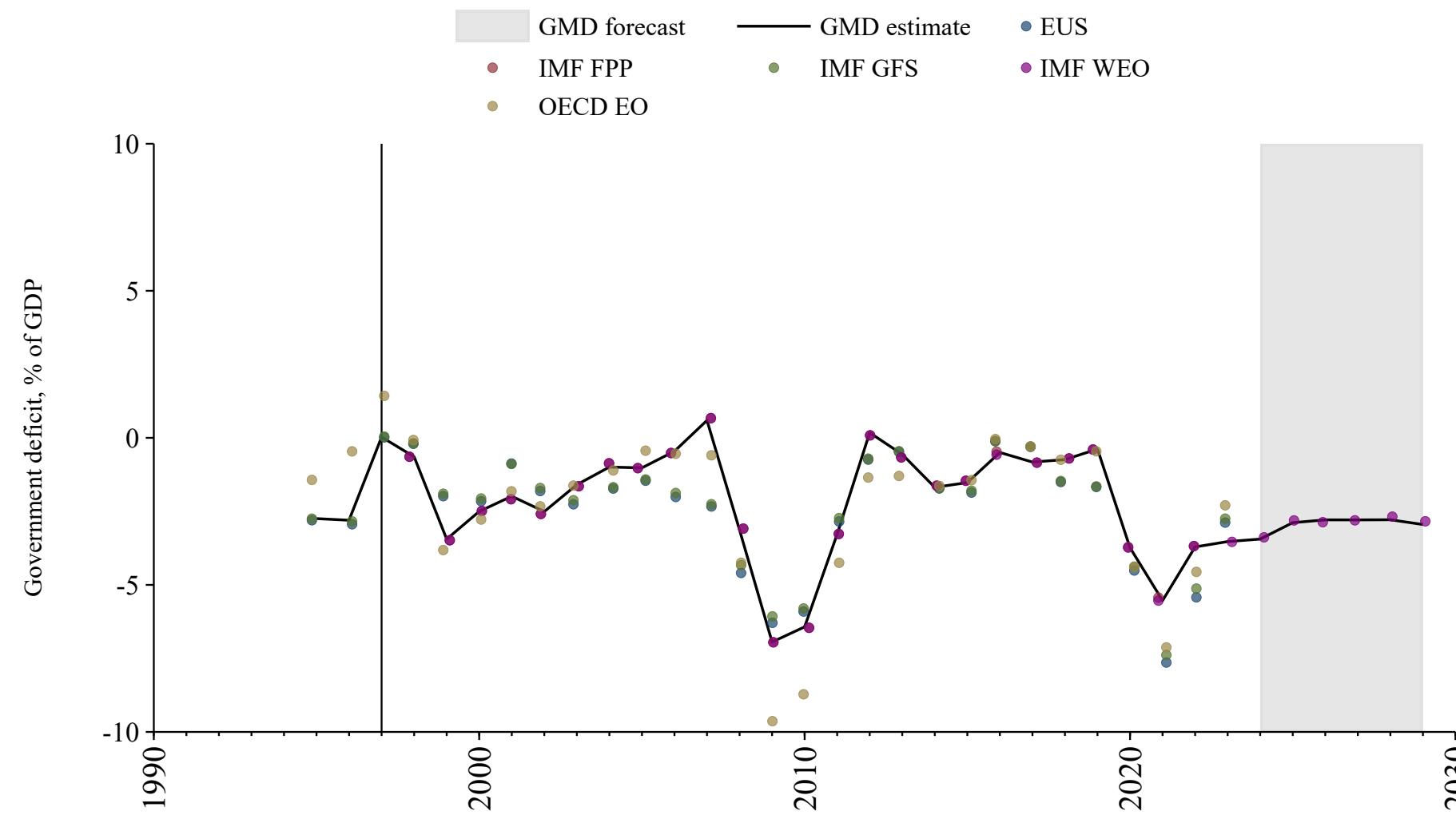
Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



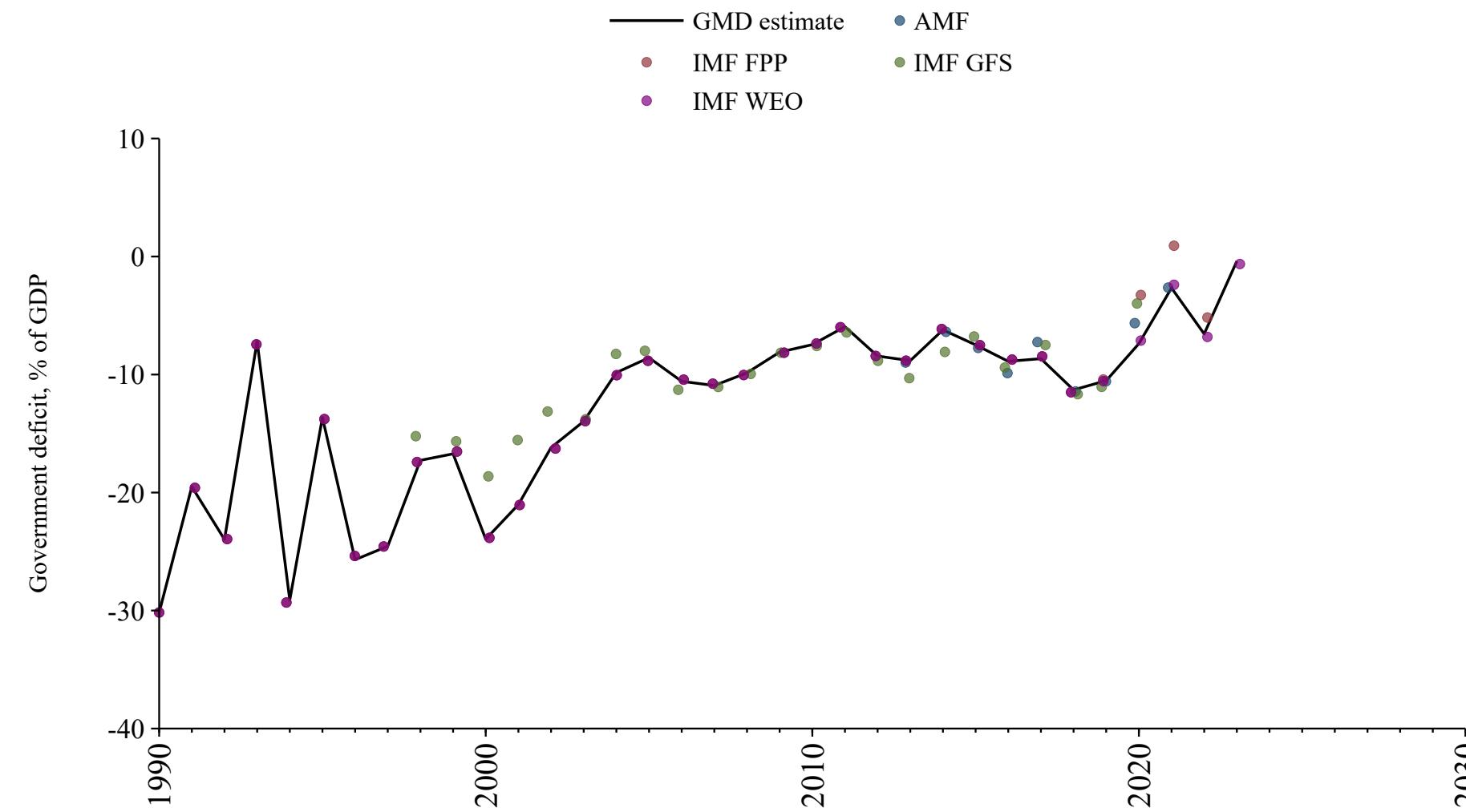
Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



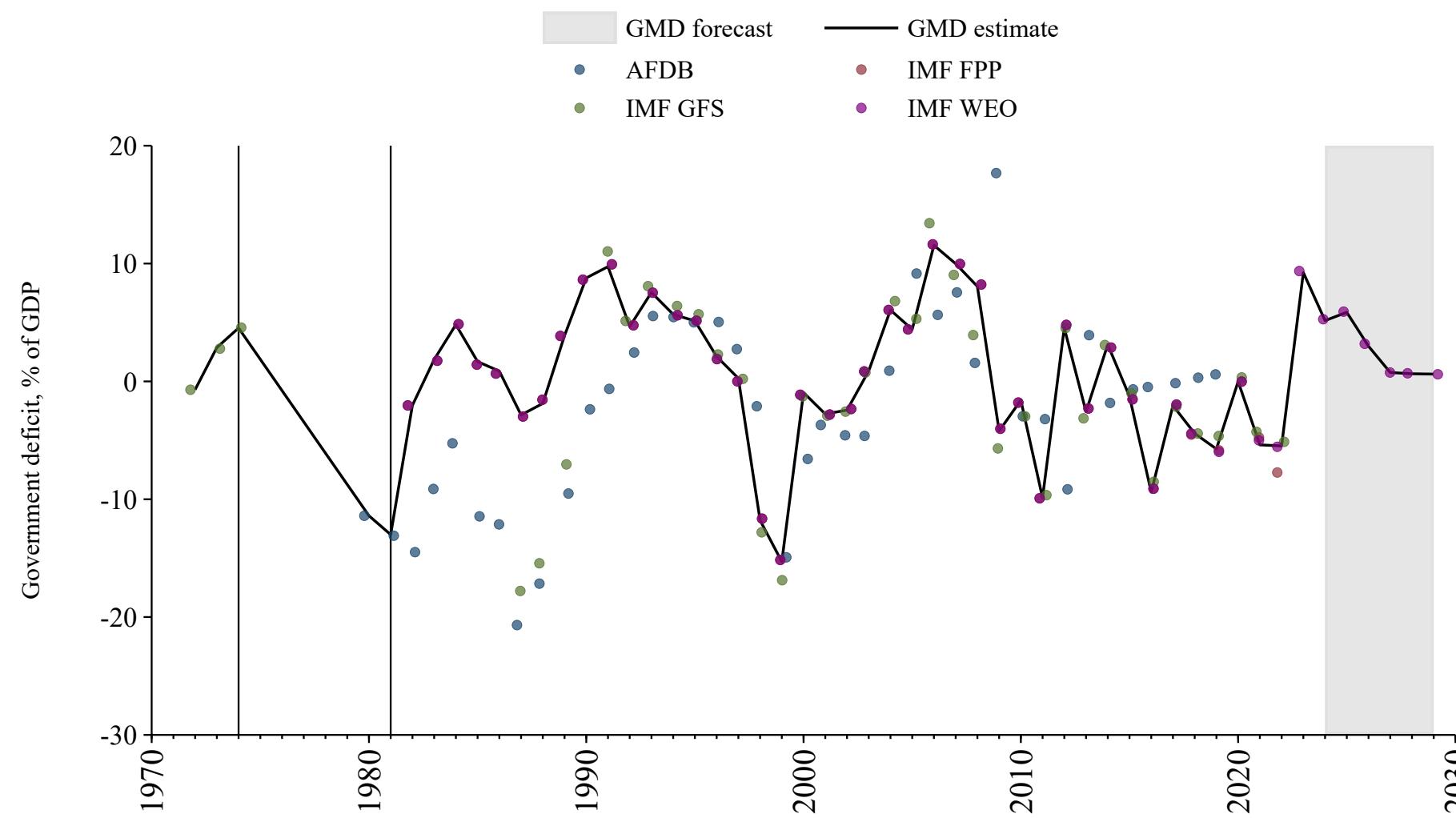
Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



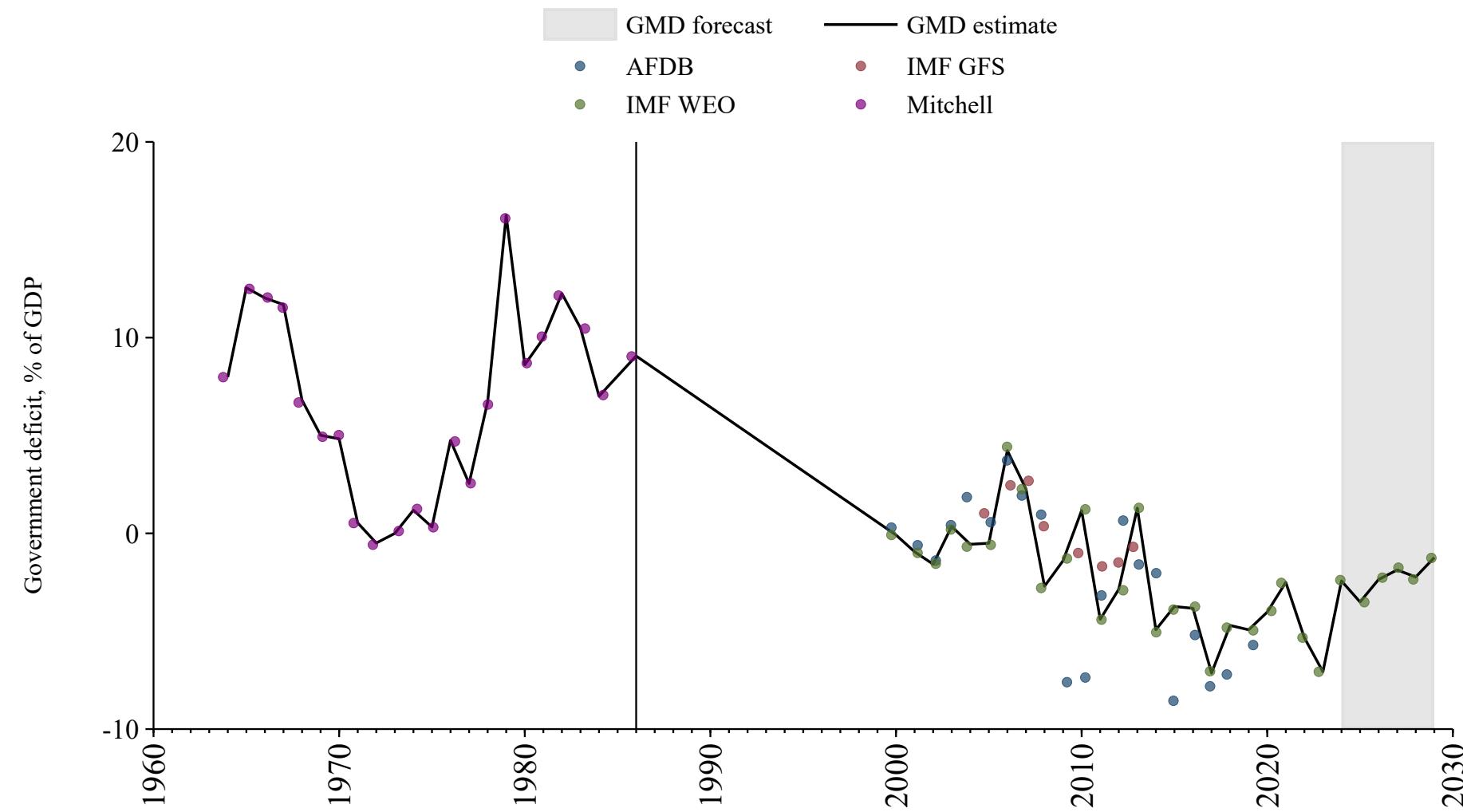
Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975
Bank (2024)	1975 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982
WEO (2024)	1982 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



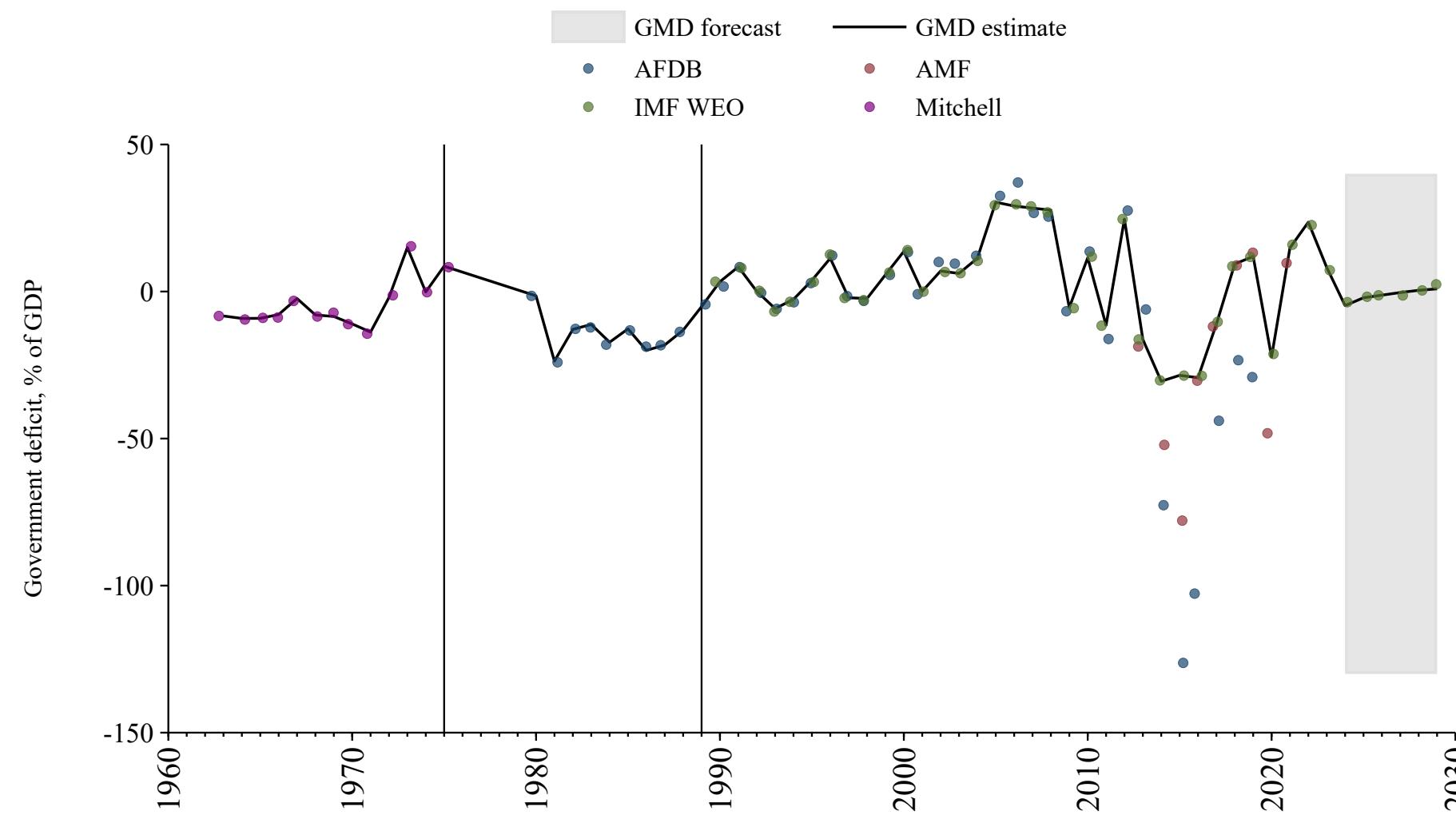
Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1964 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
WEO (2024)	1987 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



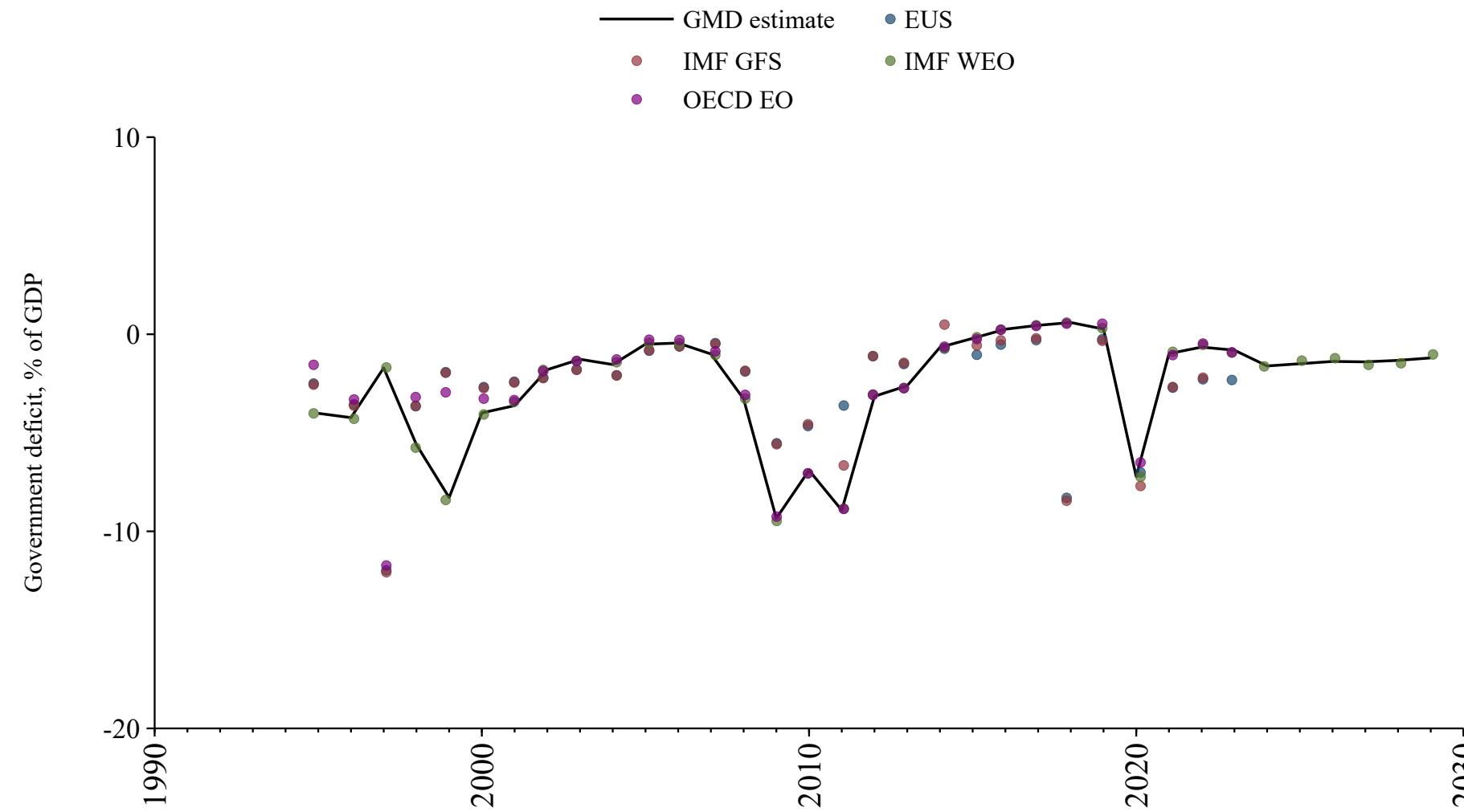
Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1963 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976
Bank (2024)	1976 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



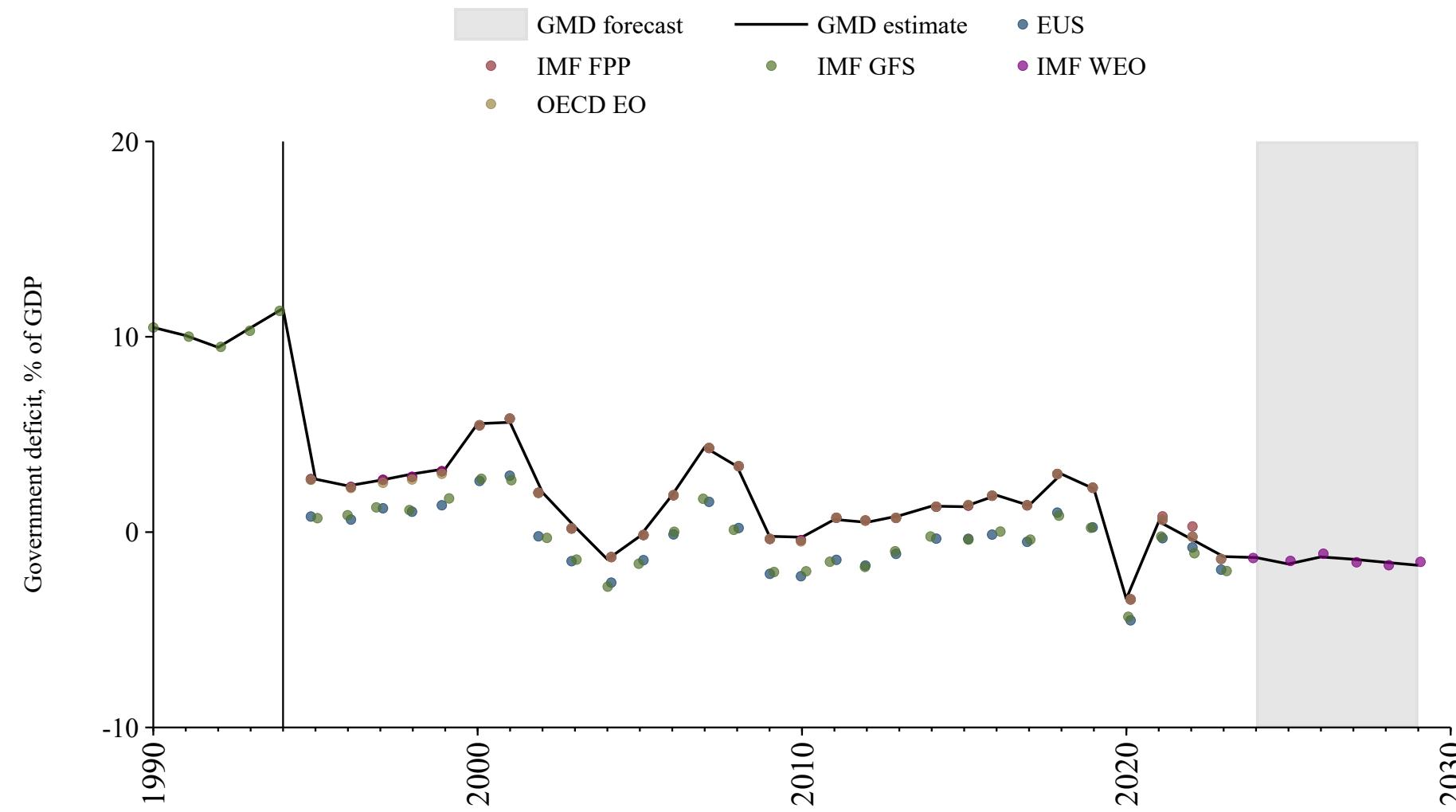
Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



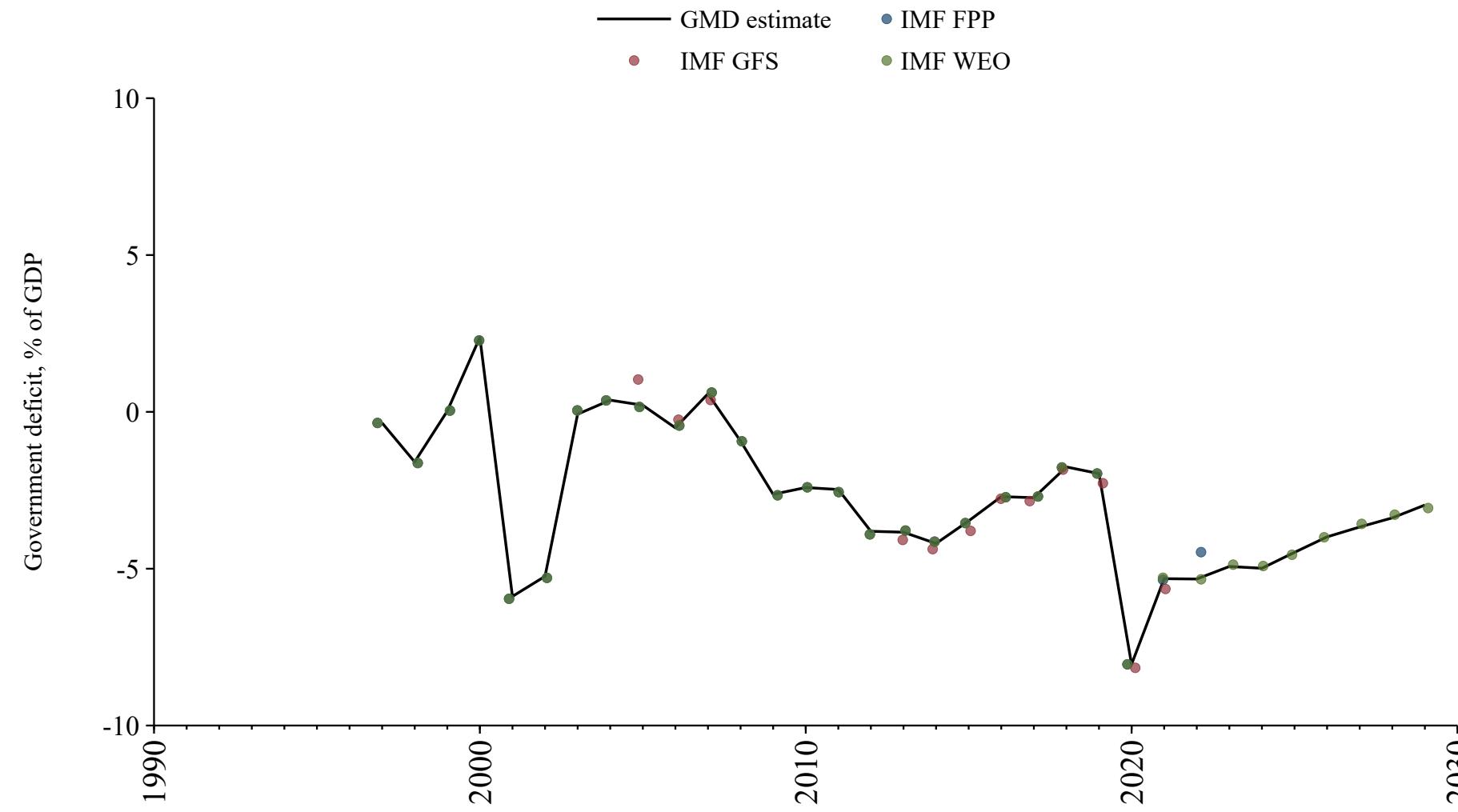
Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



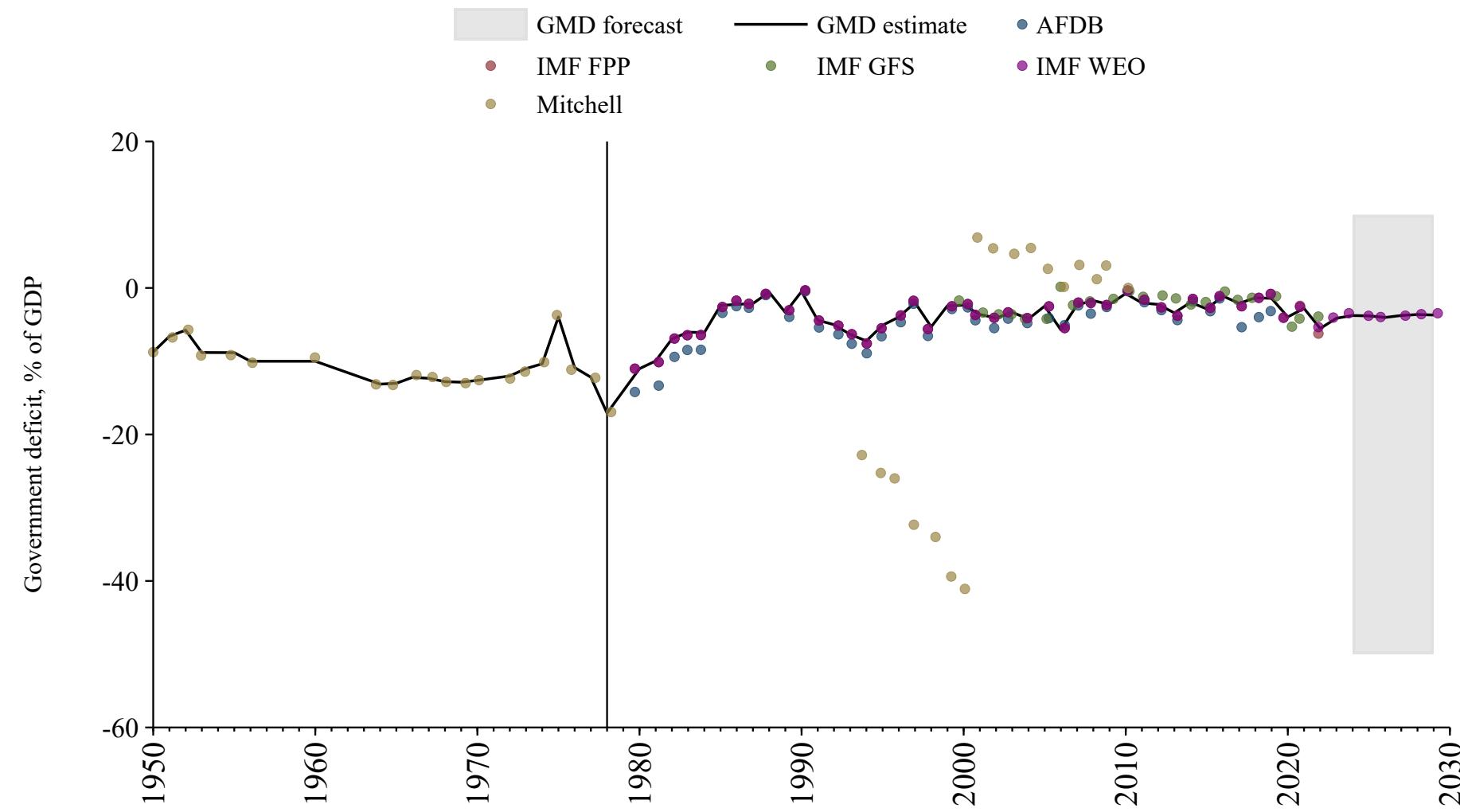
Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



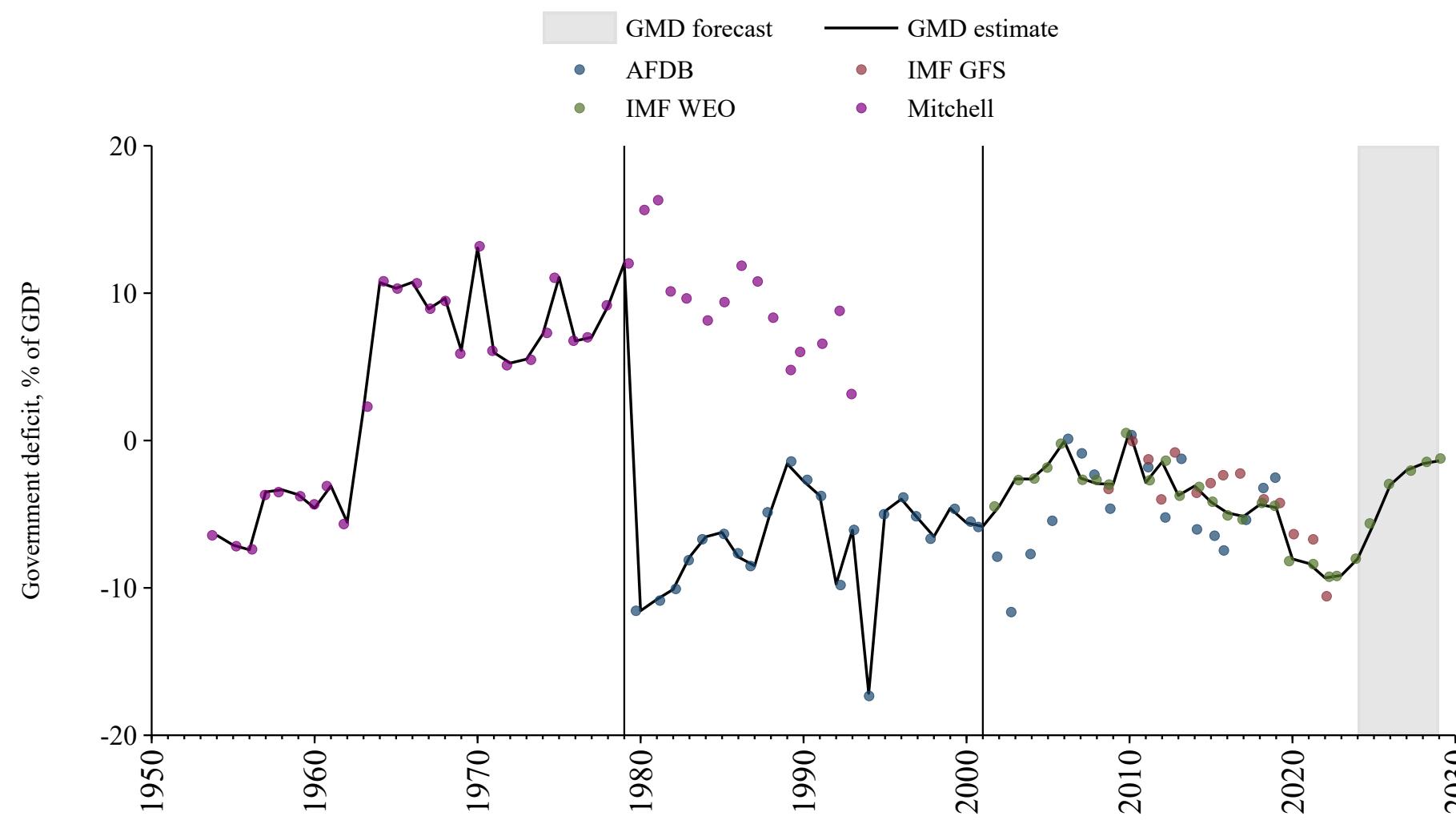
Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979
WEO (2024)	1979 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



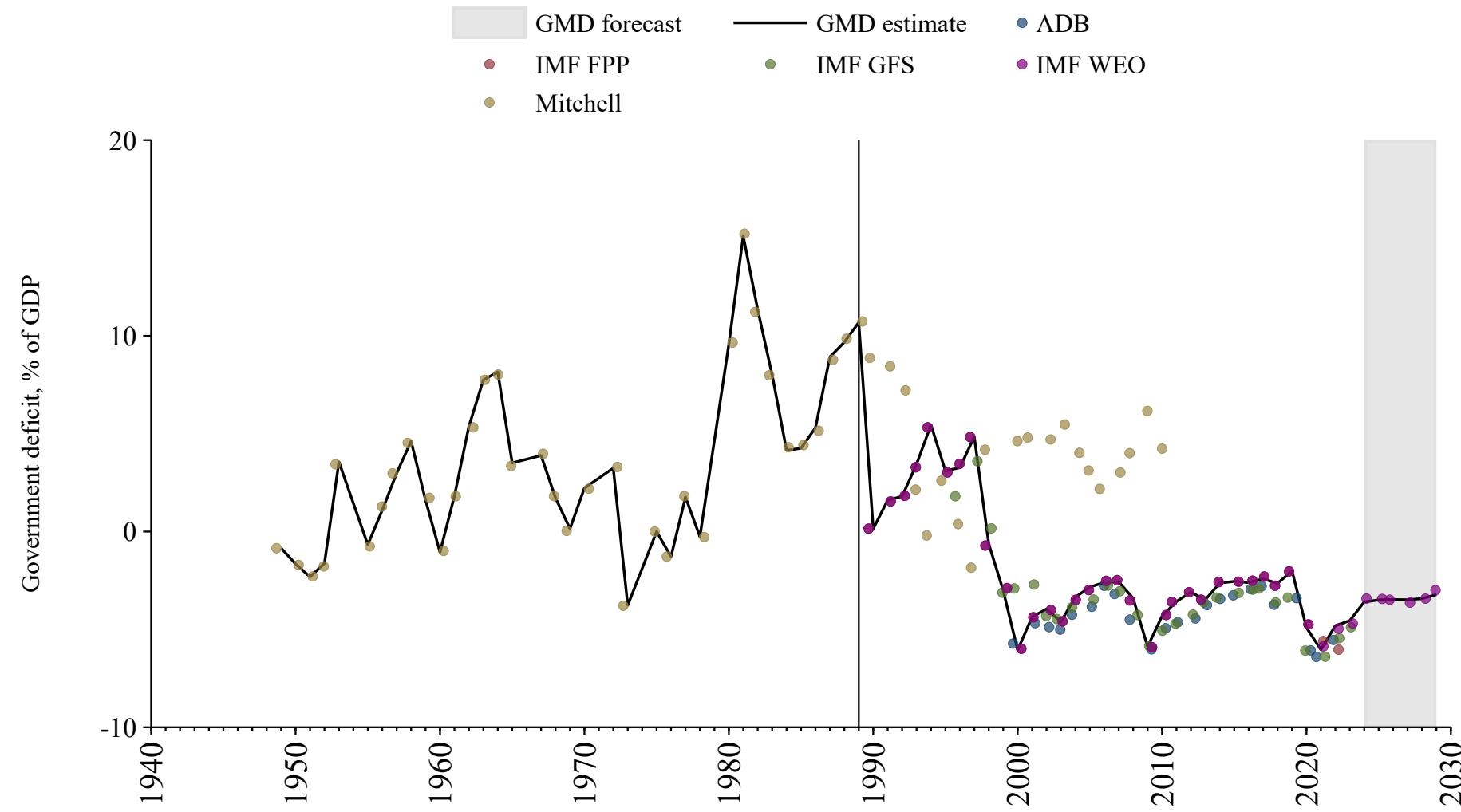
Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002
WEO (2024)	2002 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



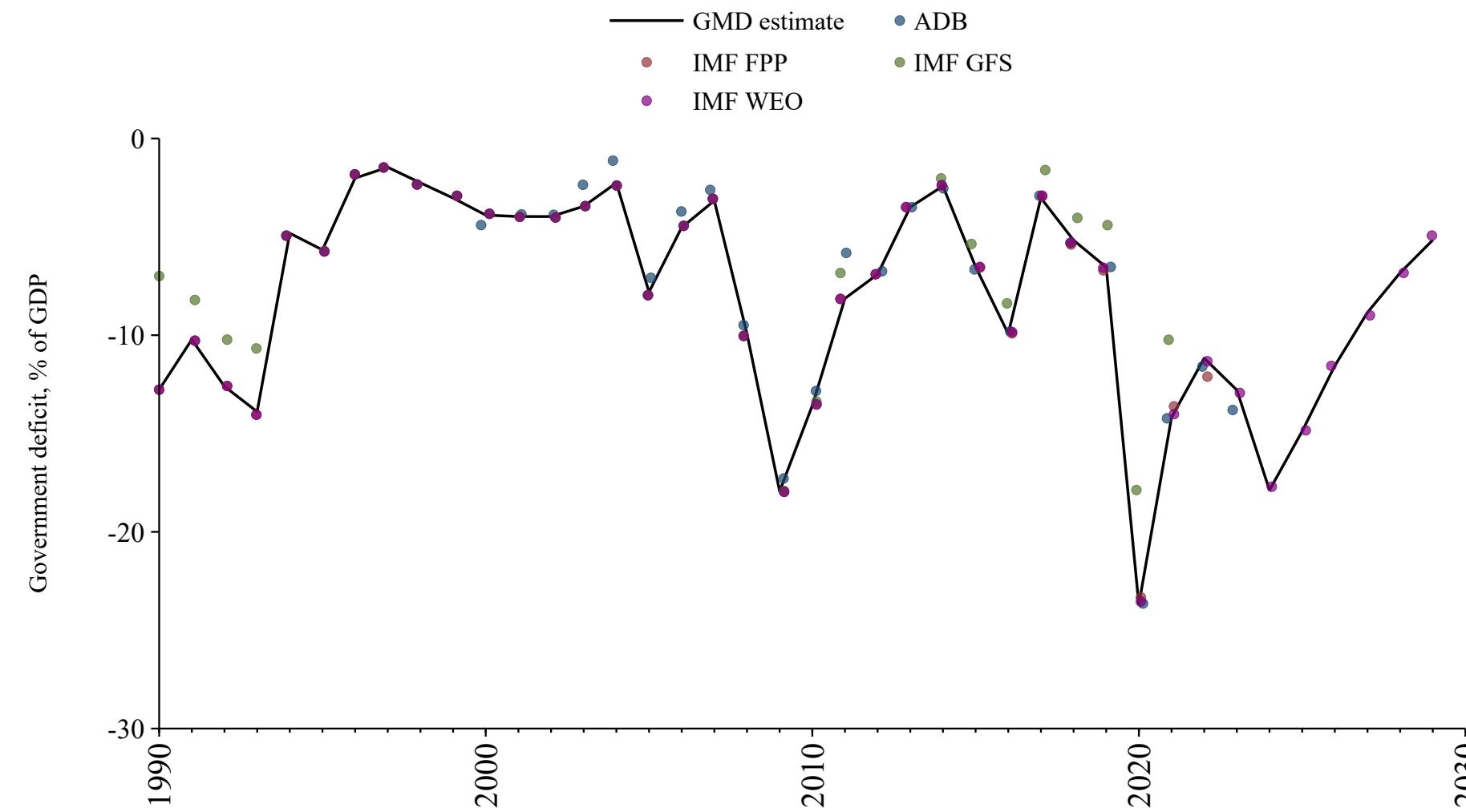
Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



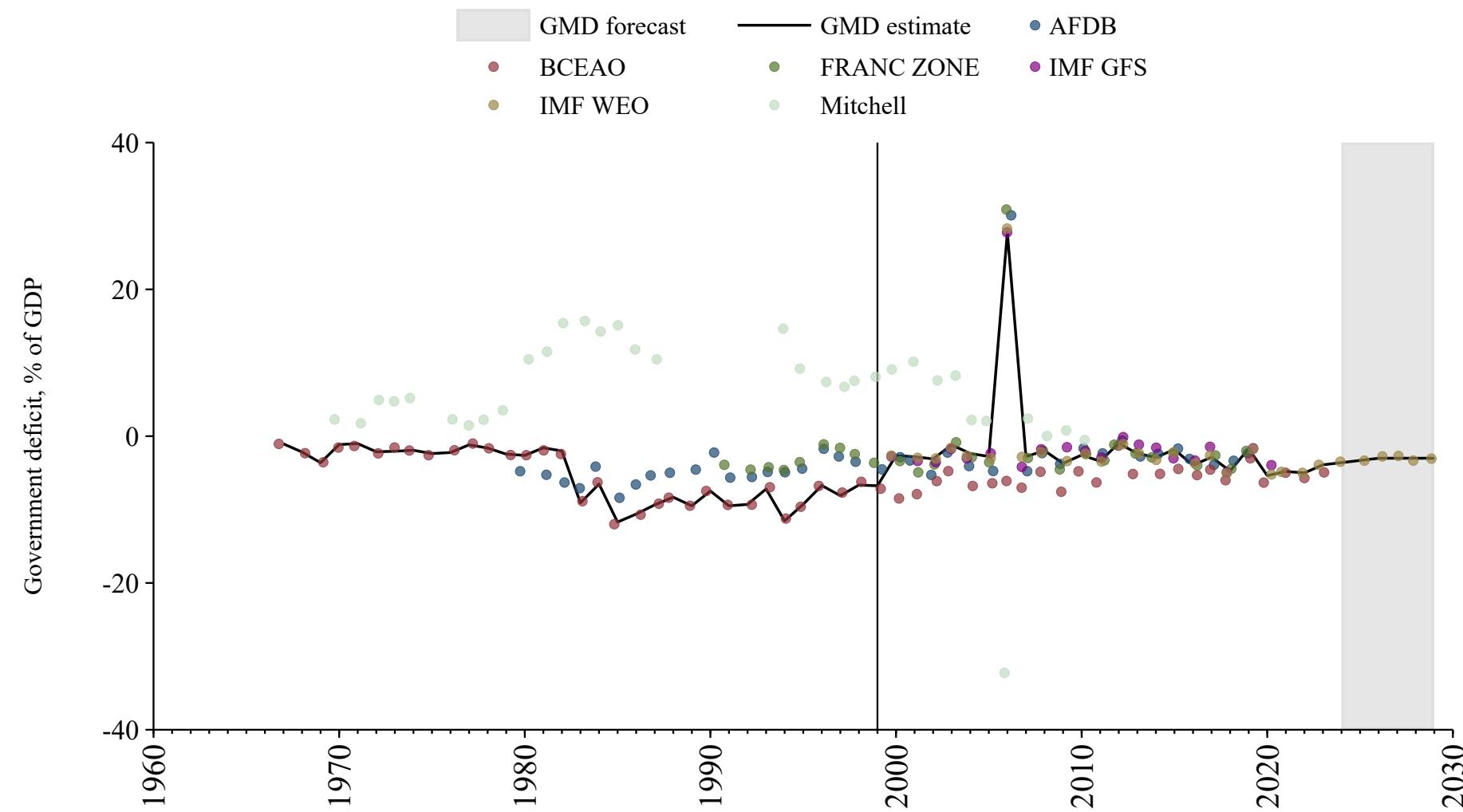
Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



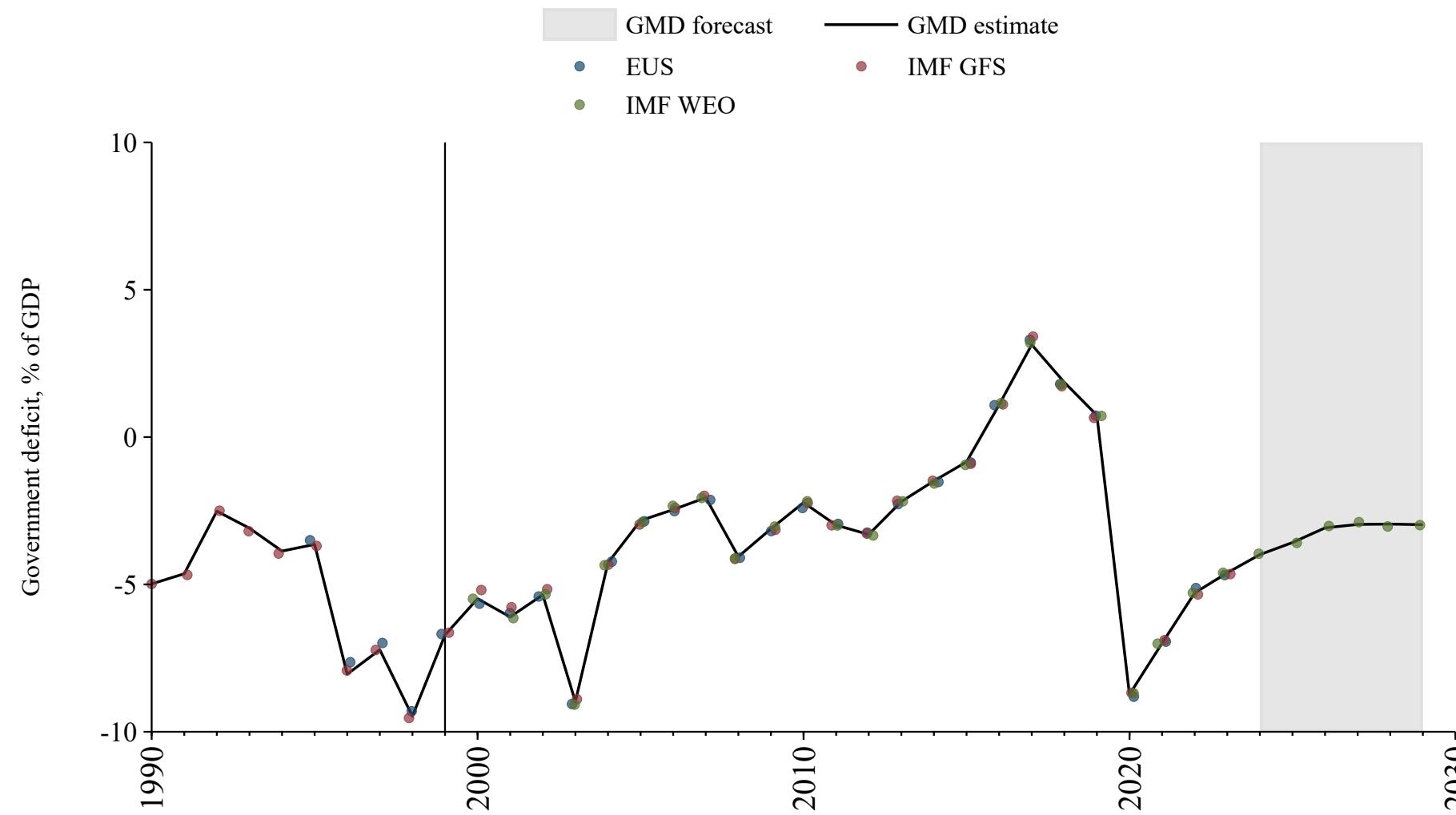
Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1967 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



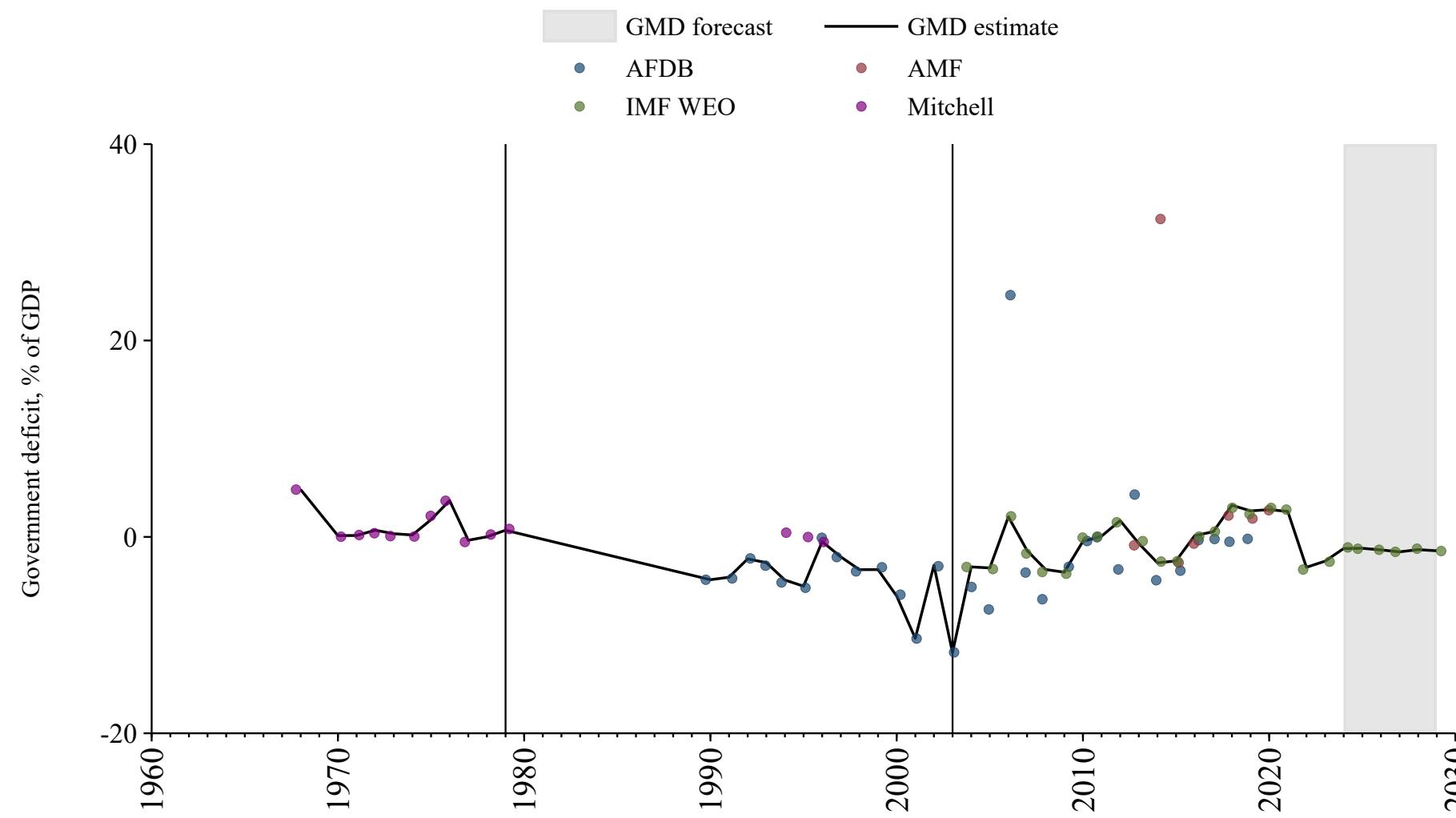
Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



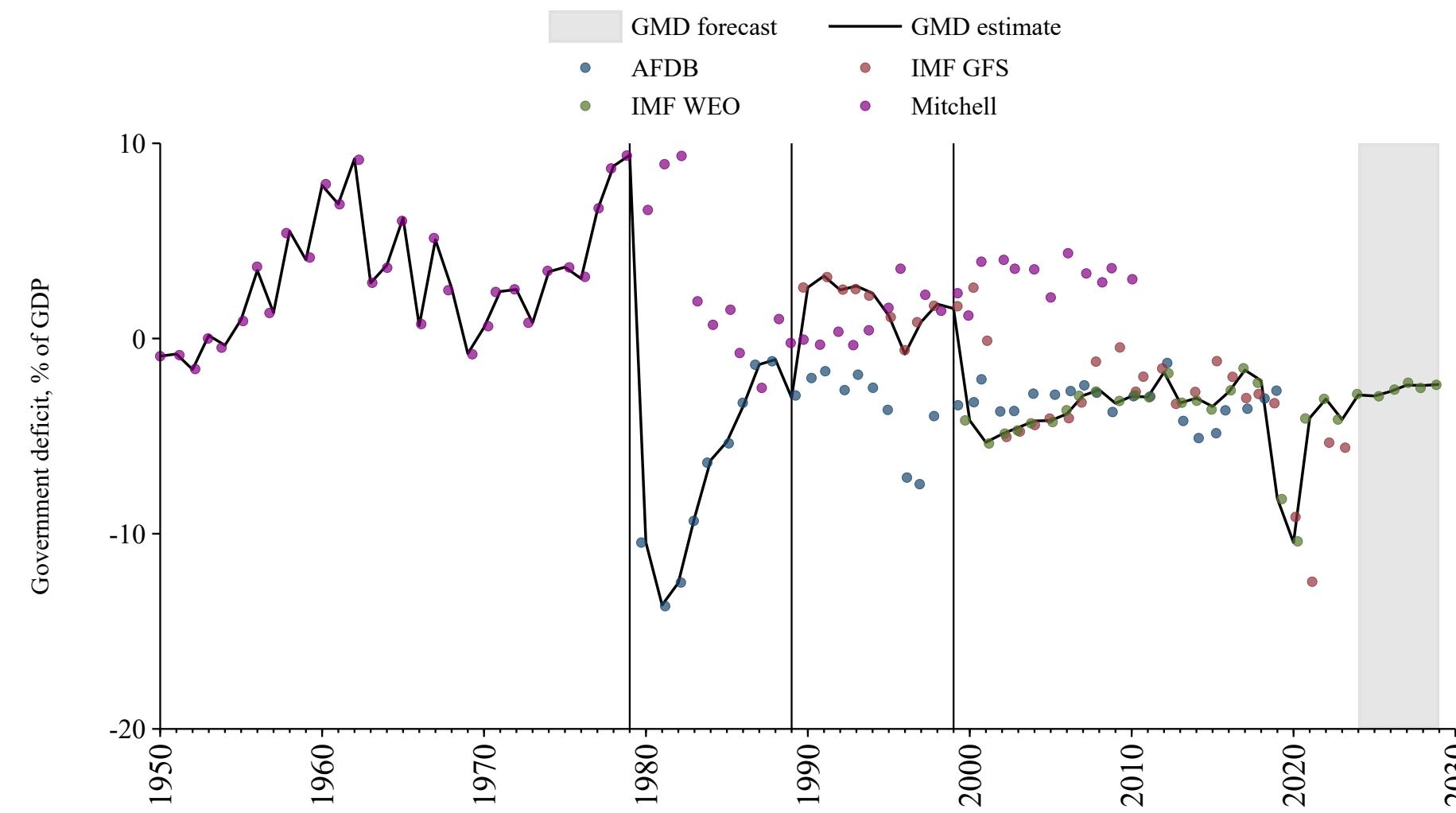
Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1968 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004
WEO (2024)	2004 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



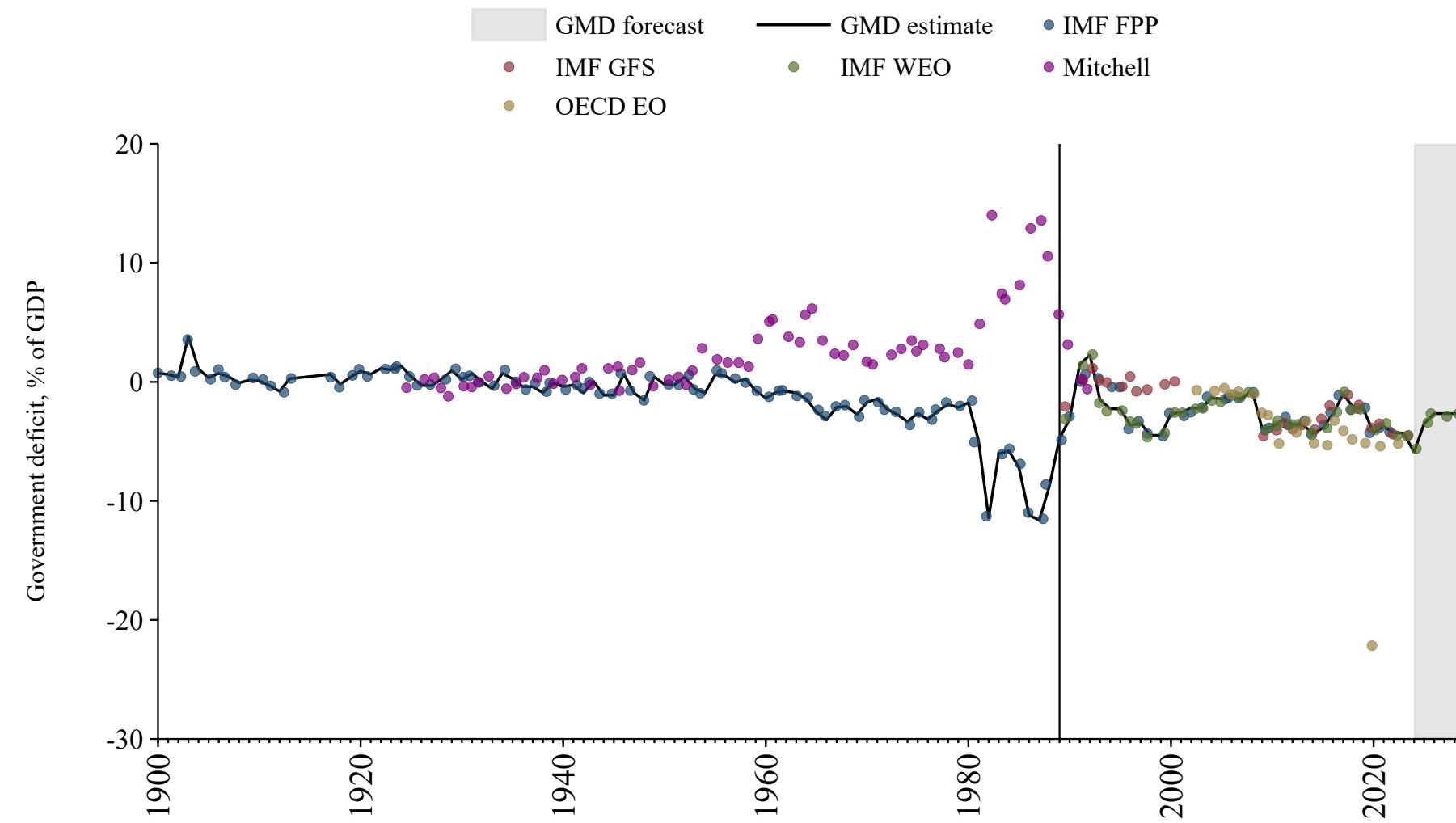
Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



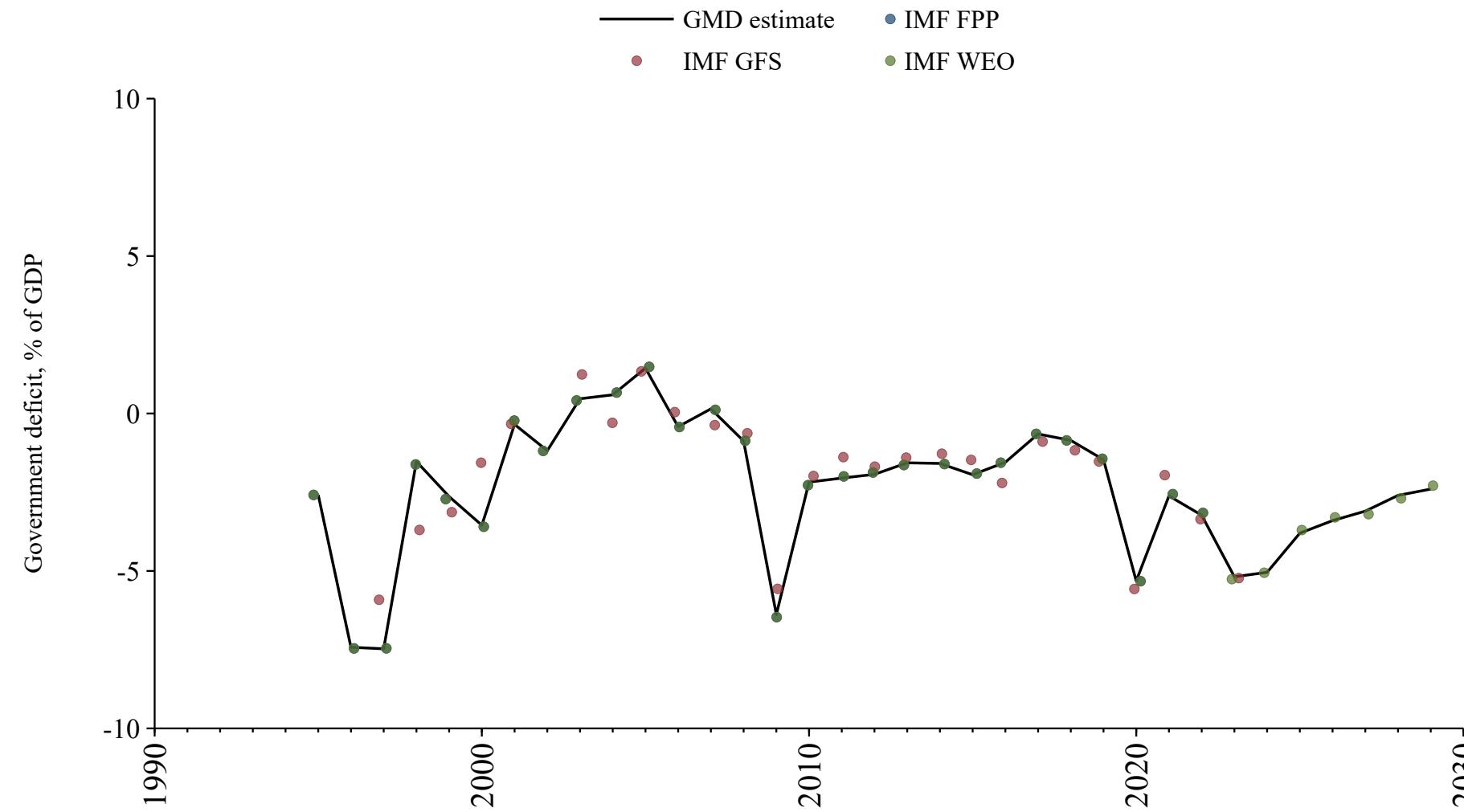
Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1900 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



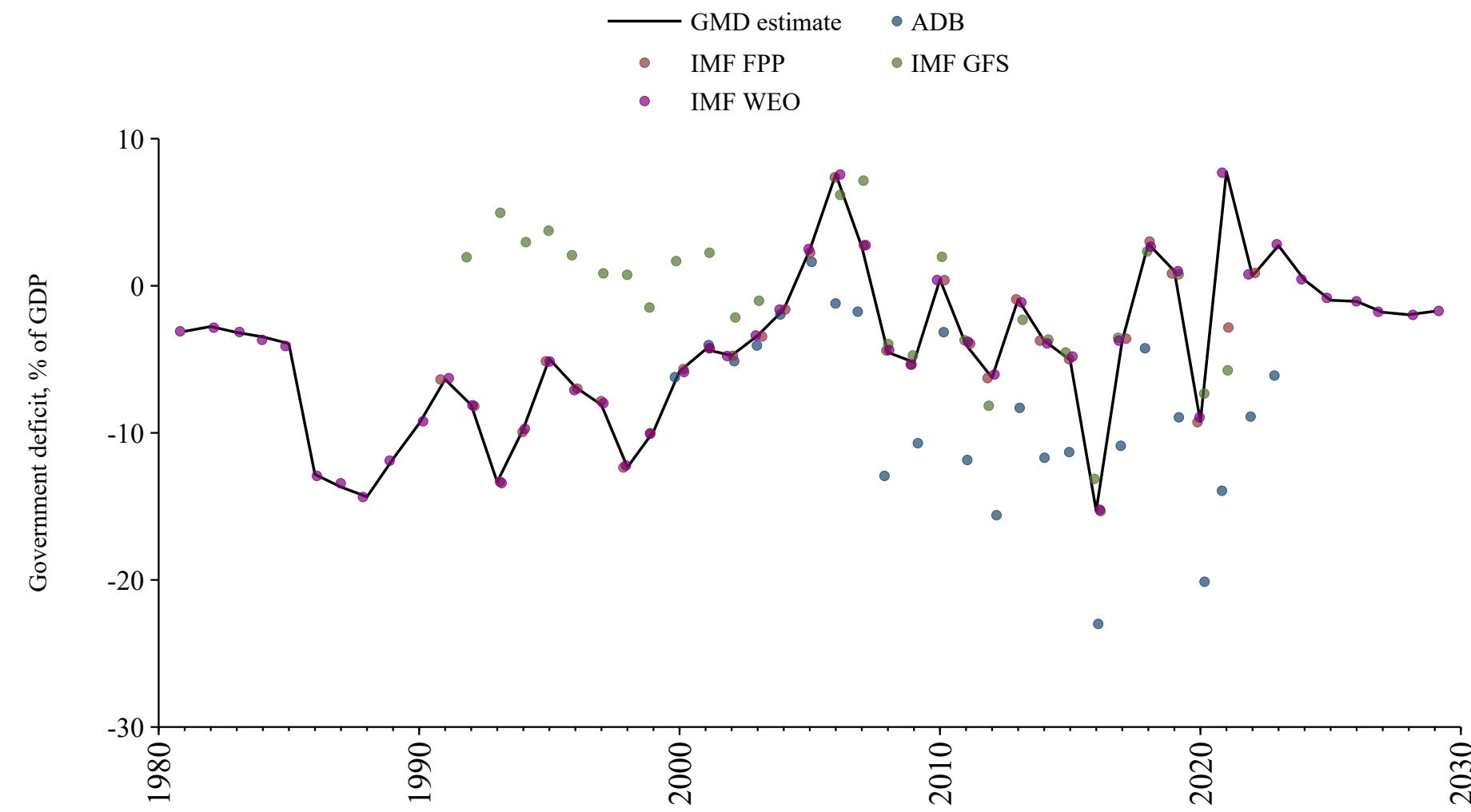
Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



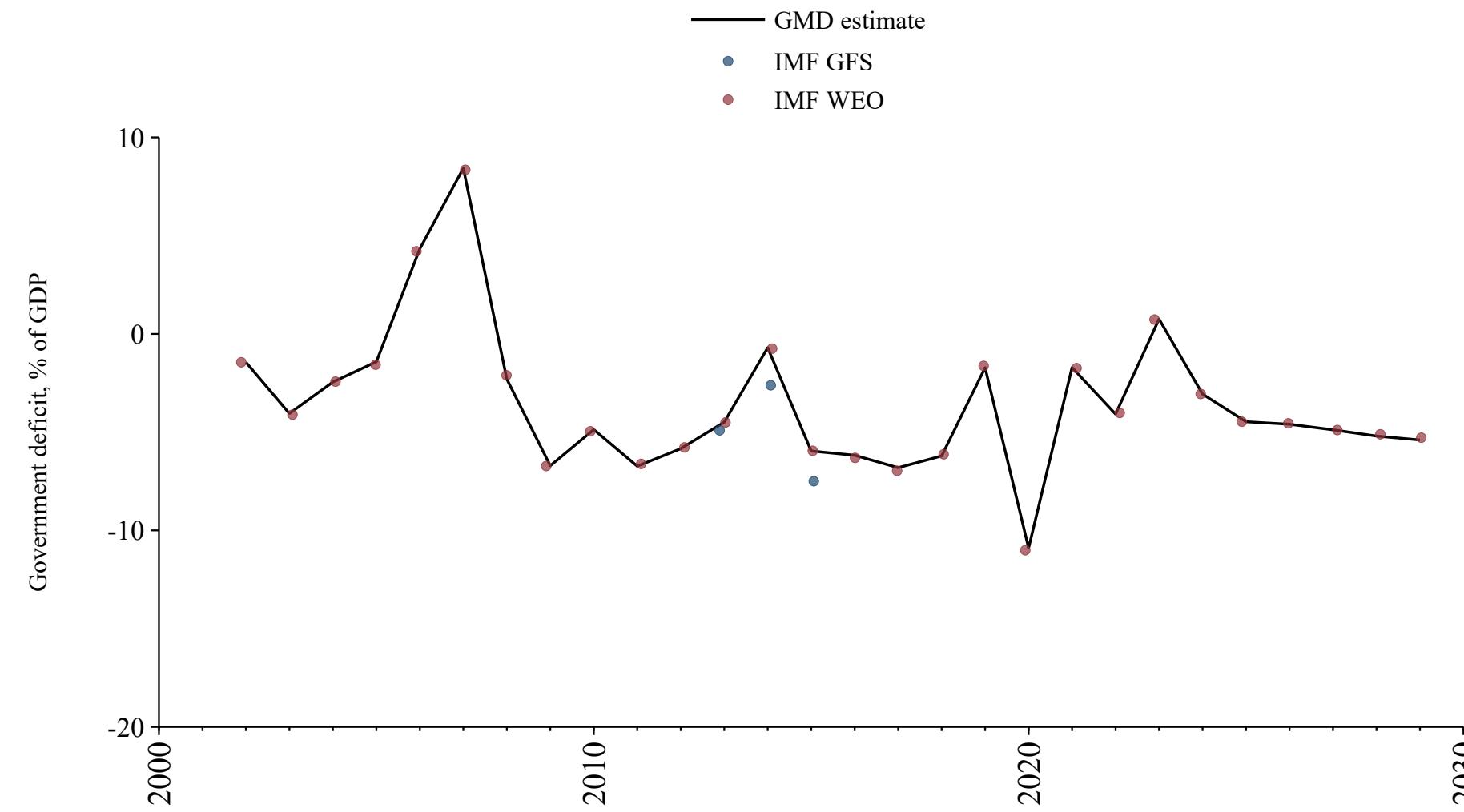
Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1981 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



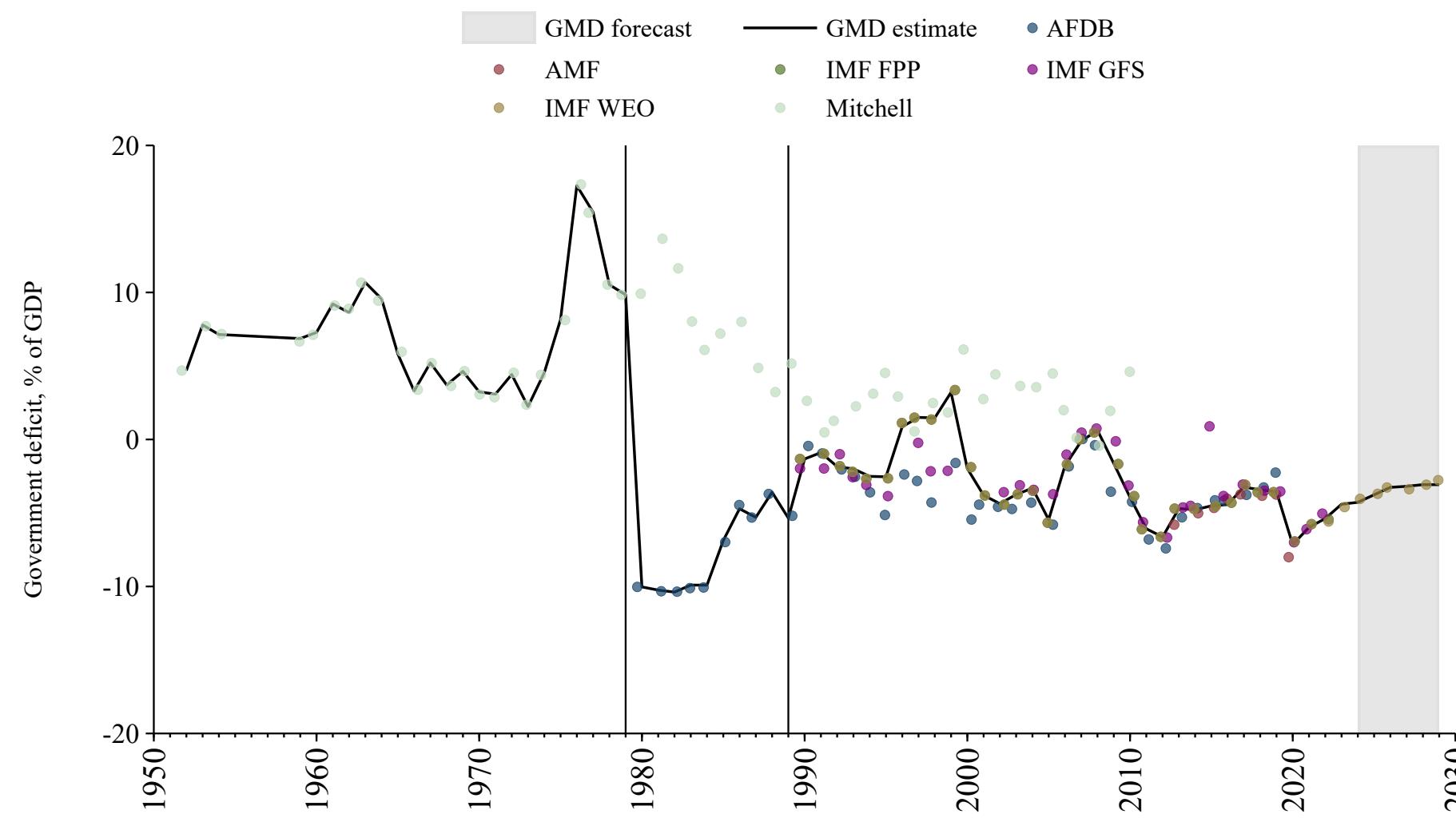
Montenegro

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2002 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



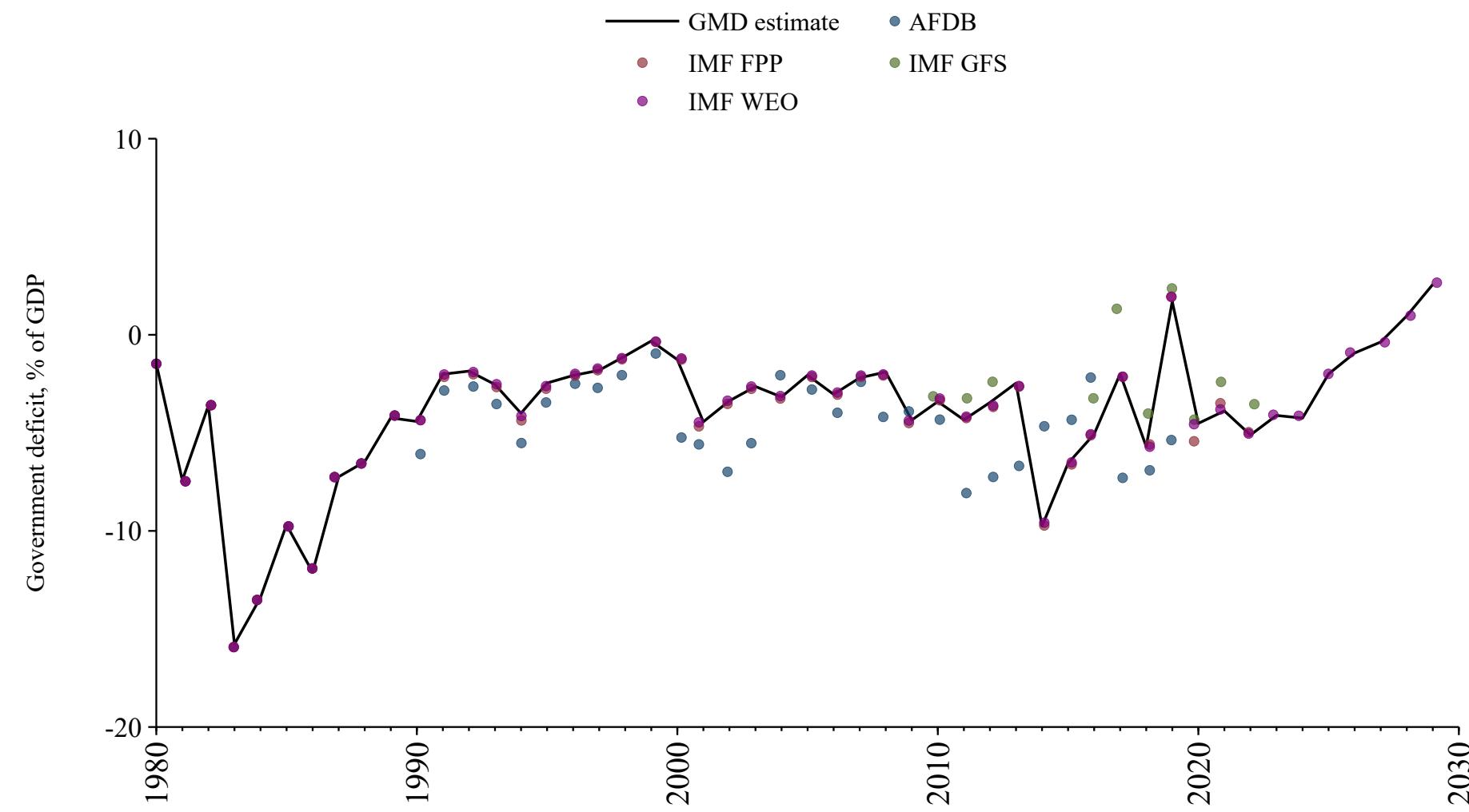
Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



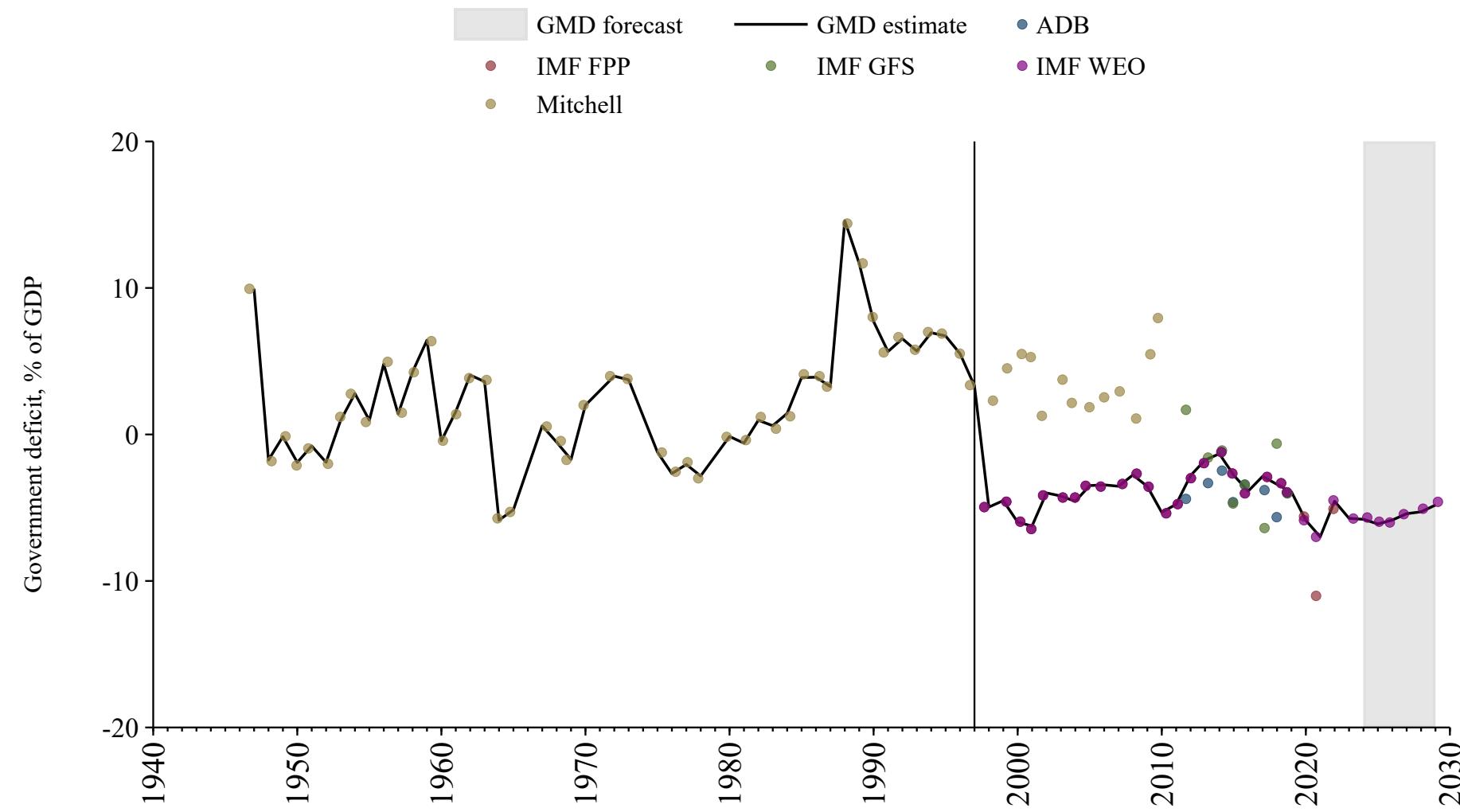
Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



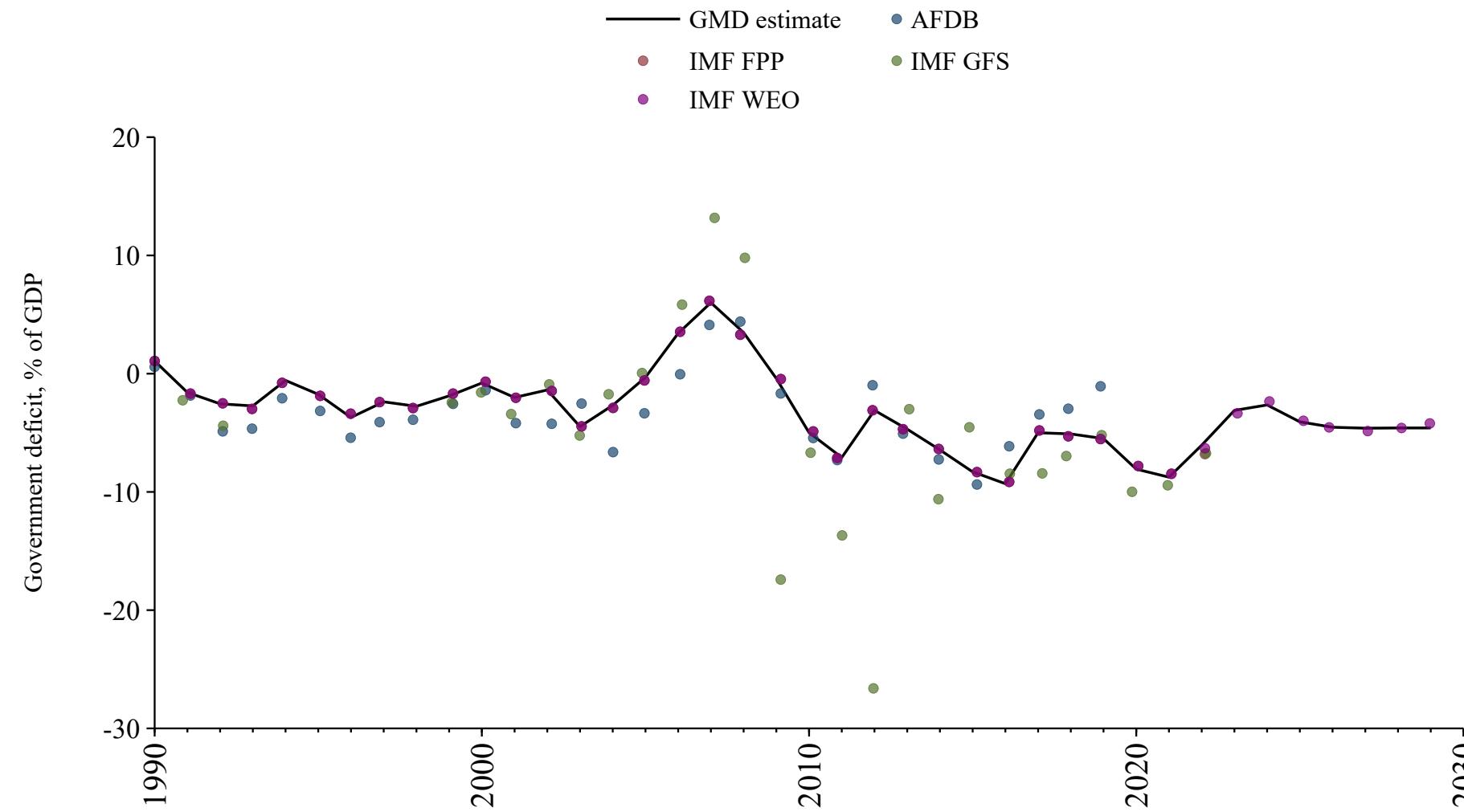
Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



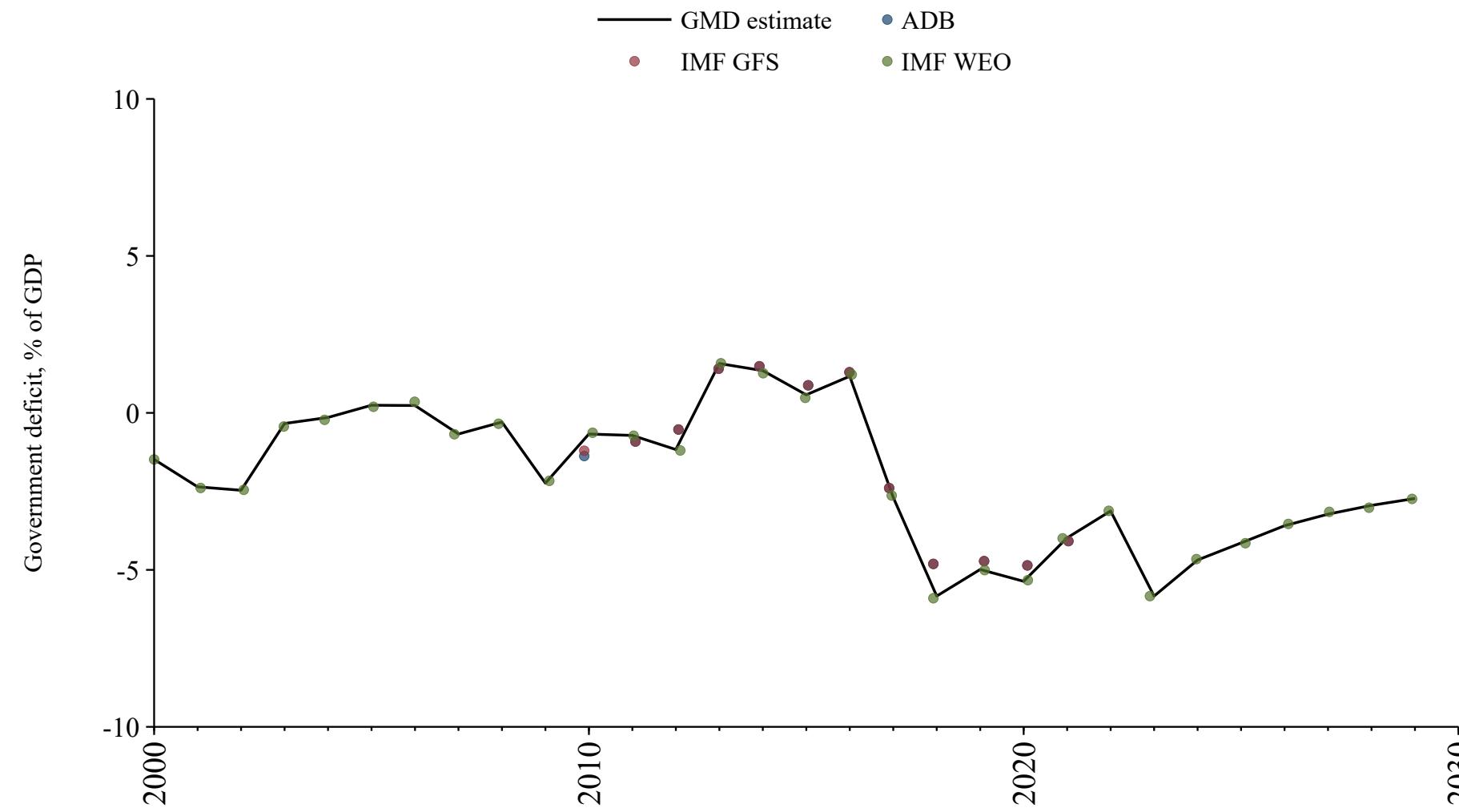
Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



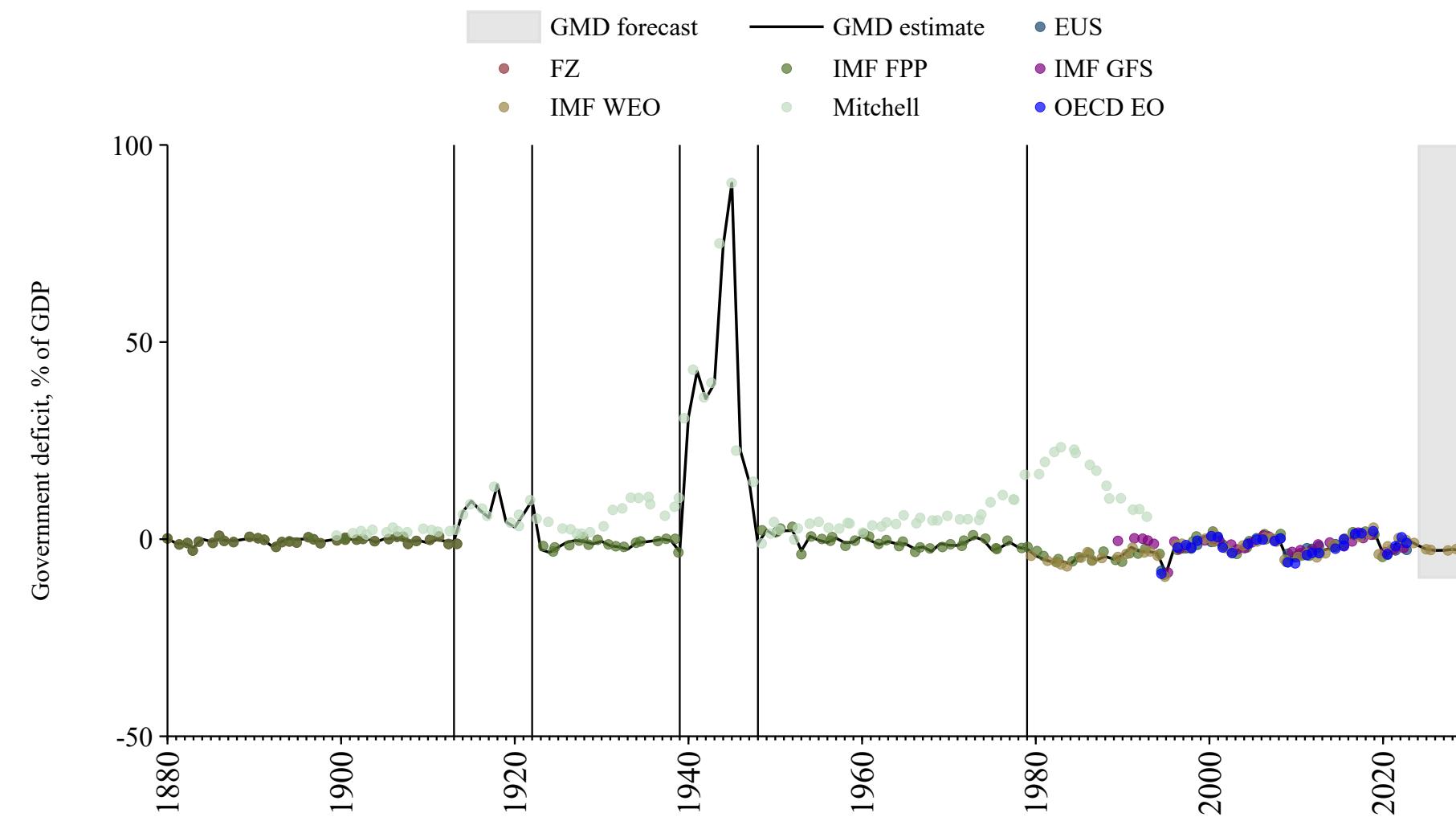
Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



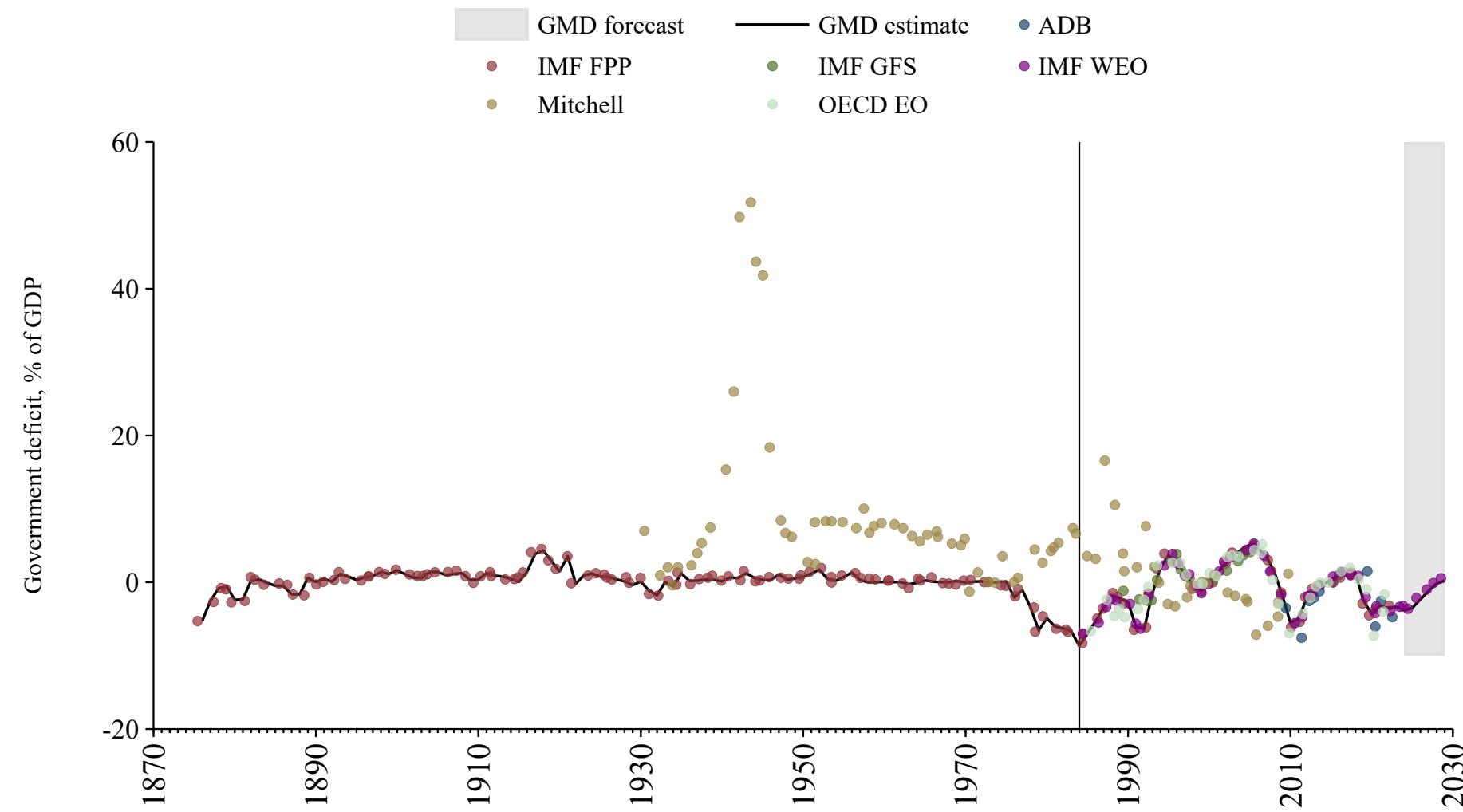
Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1880 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1922	Spliced using overlapping data in 1923
Mauro et al. (2015)	1923 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949
Mauro et al. (2015)	1949 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



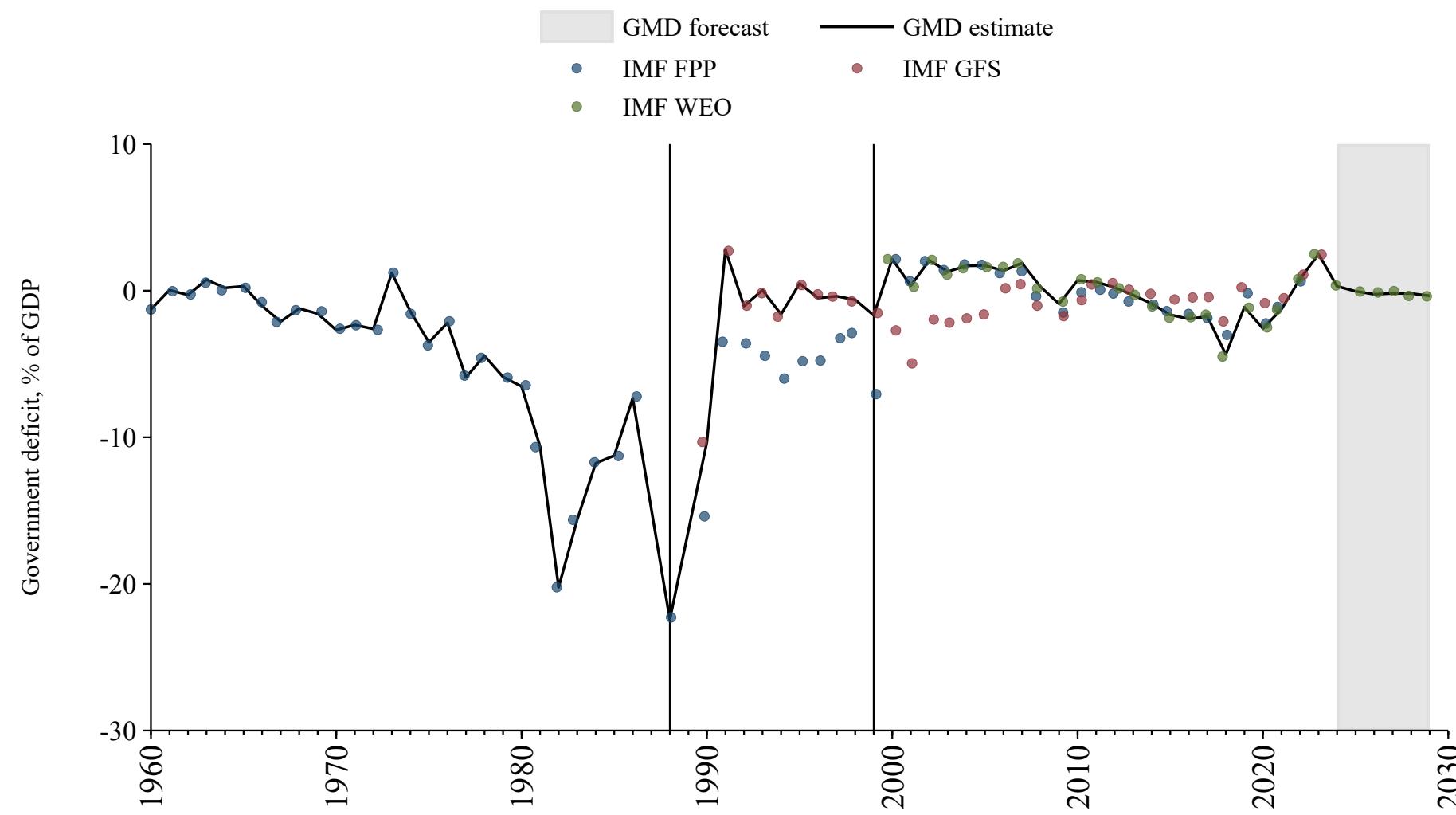
New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1876 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
WEO (2024)	1985 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



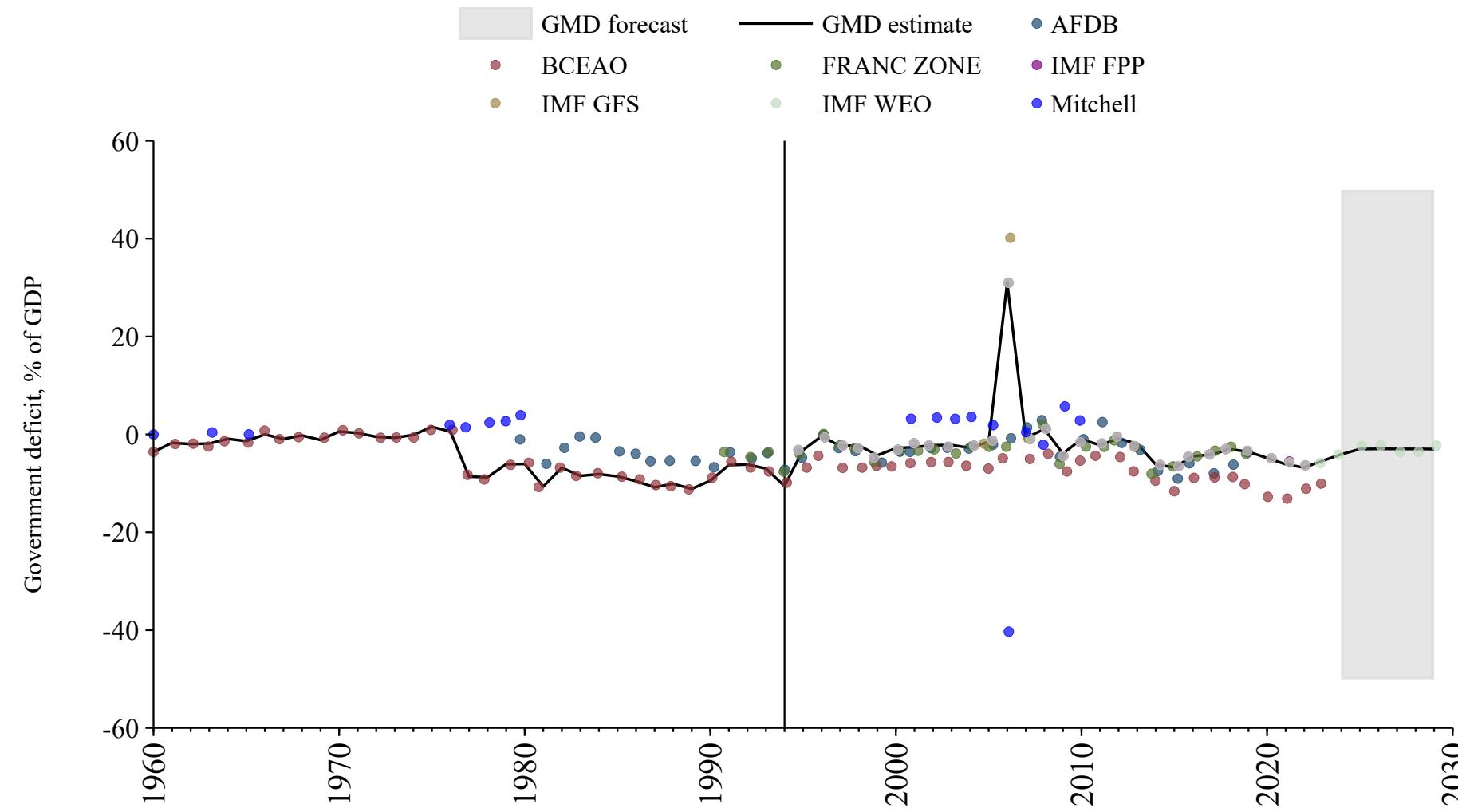
Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1960 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1989 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



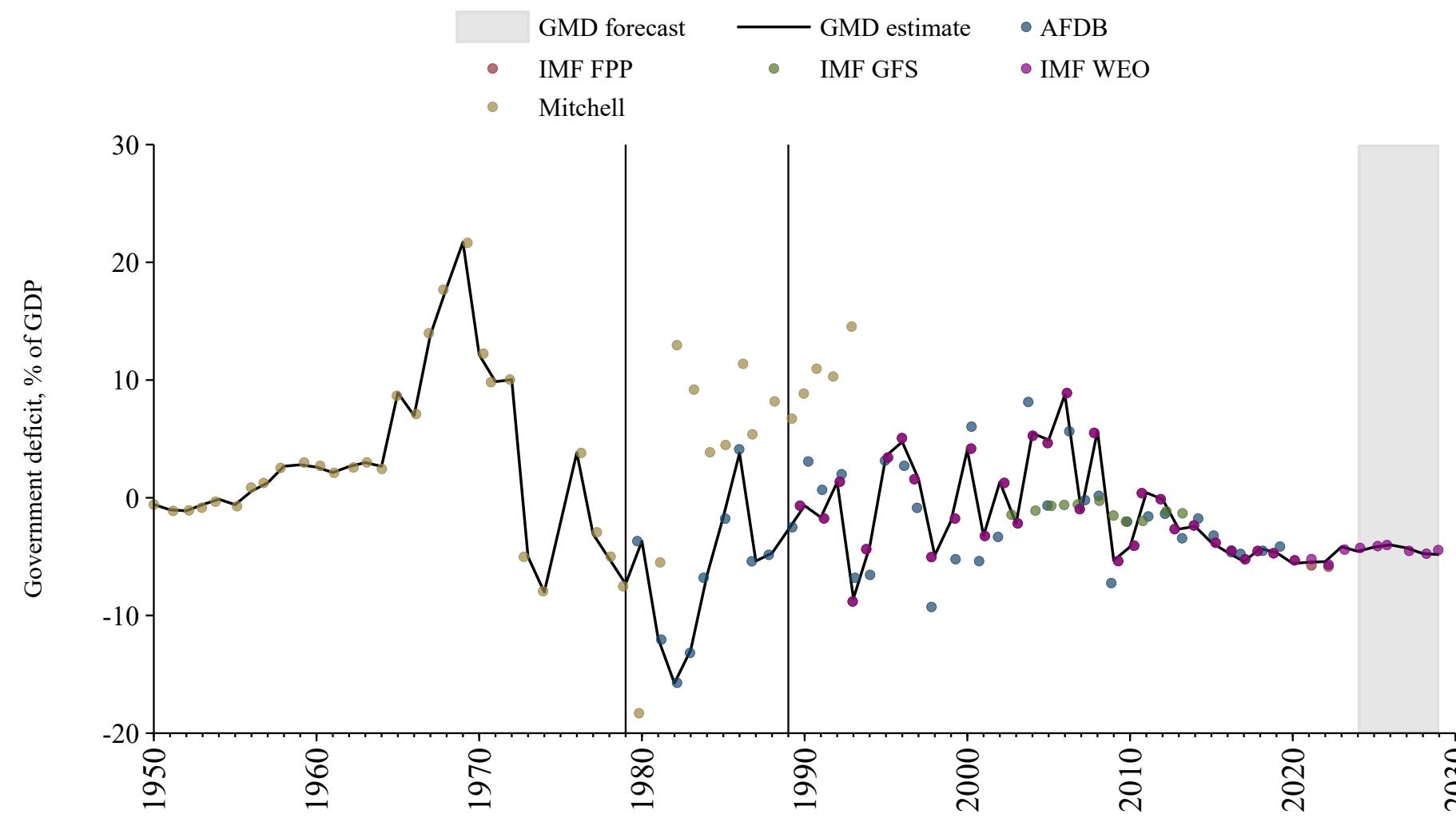
Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



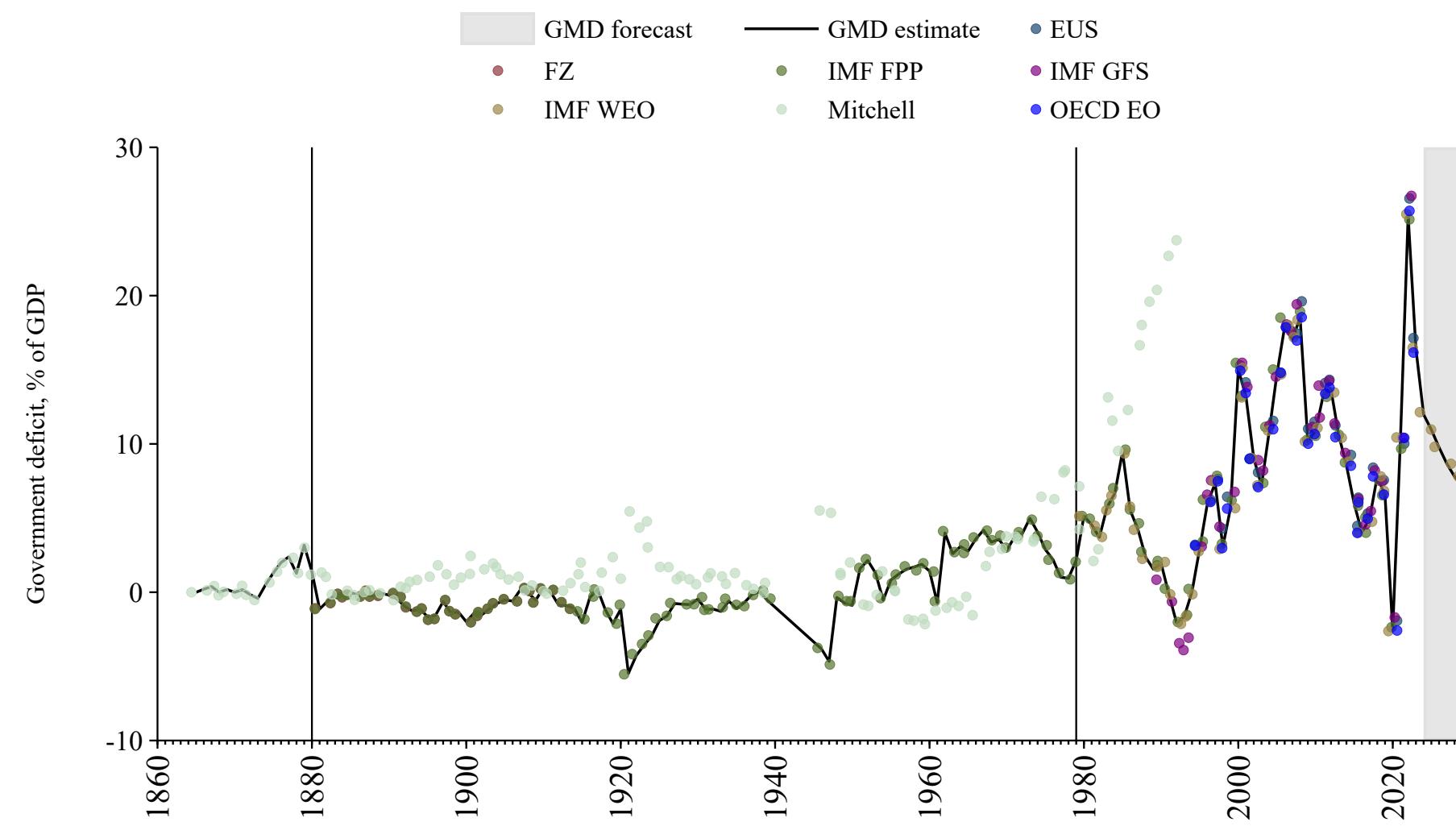
Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



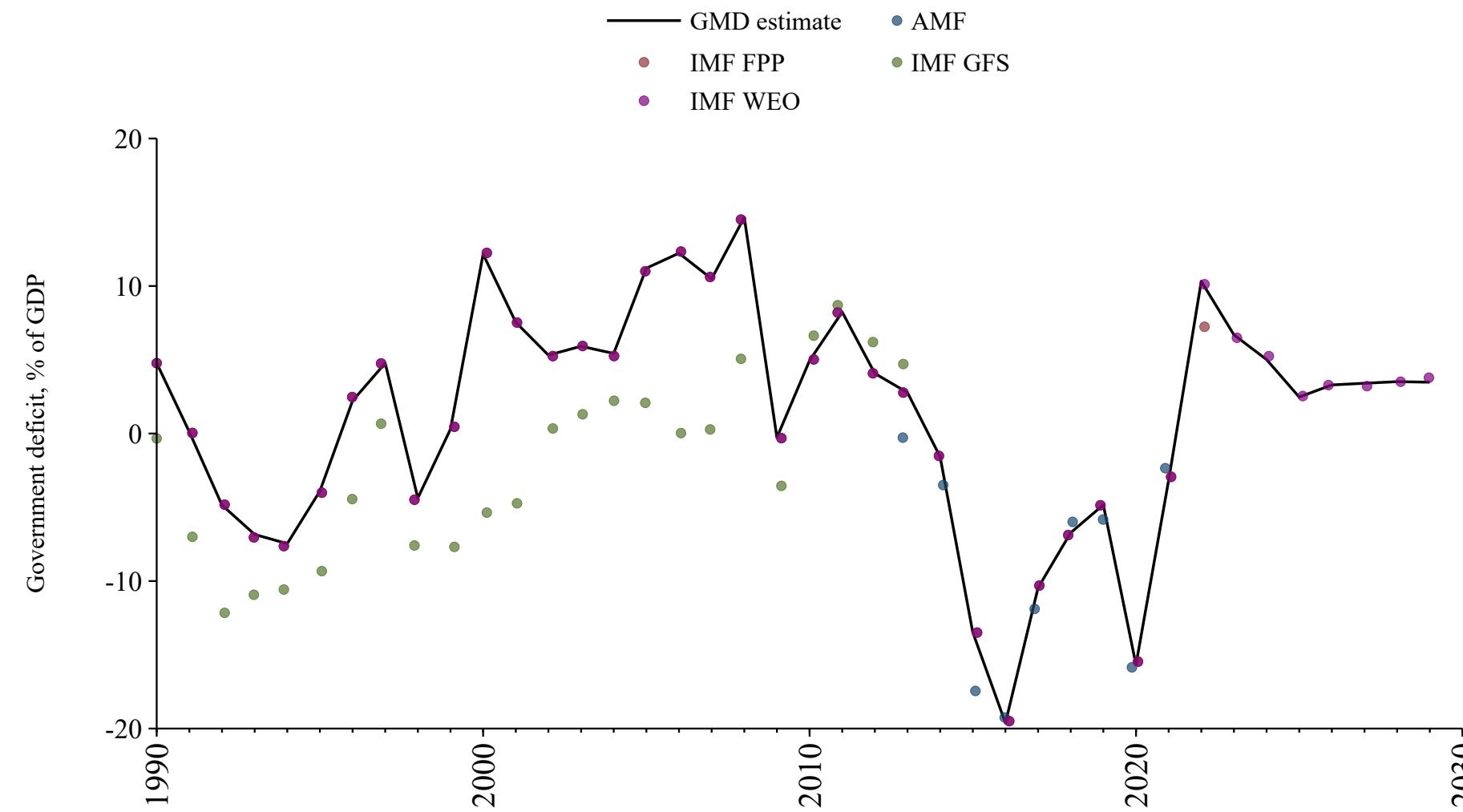
Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1866 - 1880	Spliced using overlapping data in 1881
Mauro et al. (2015)	1881 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



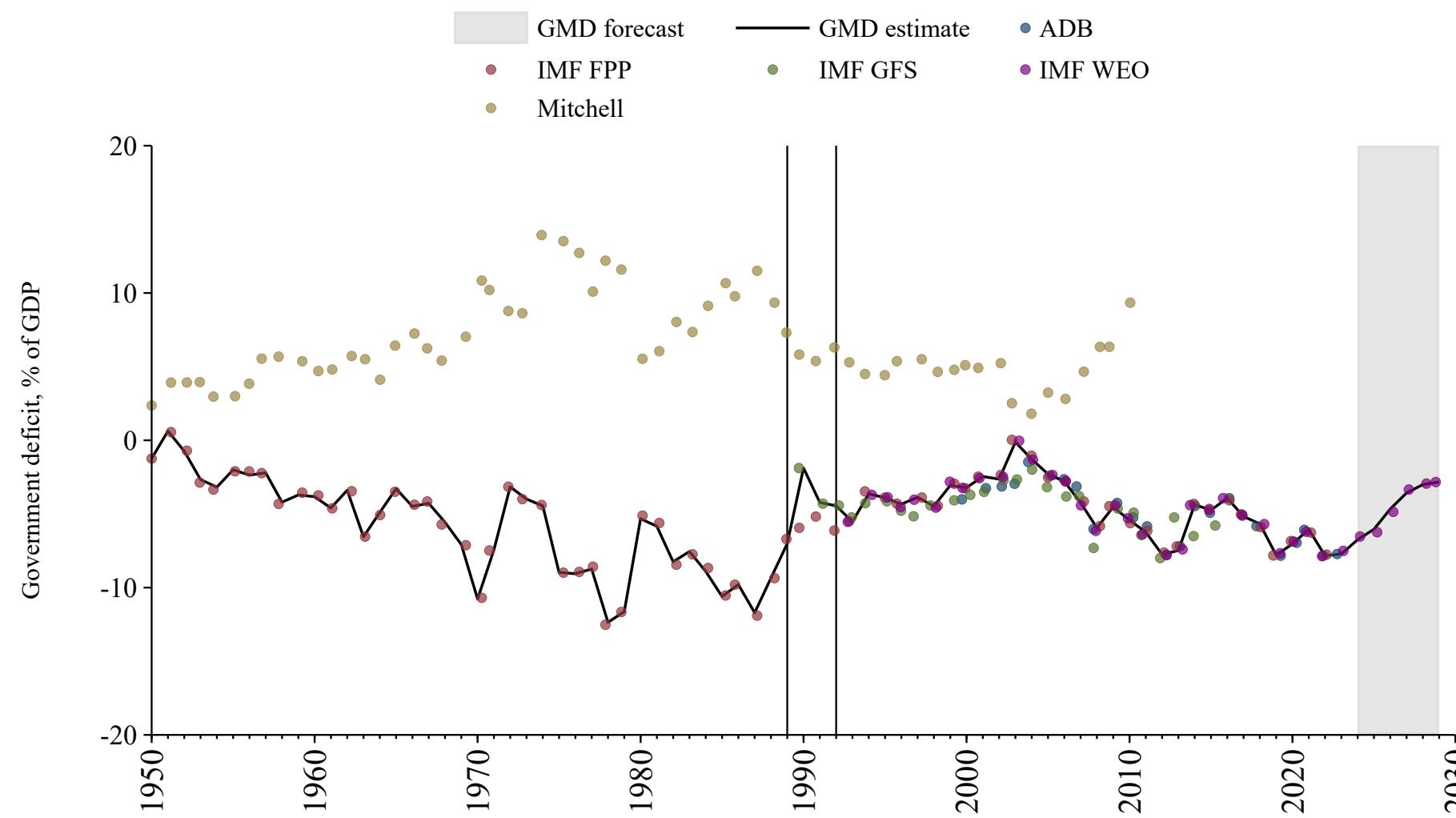
Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



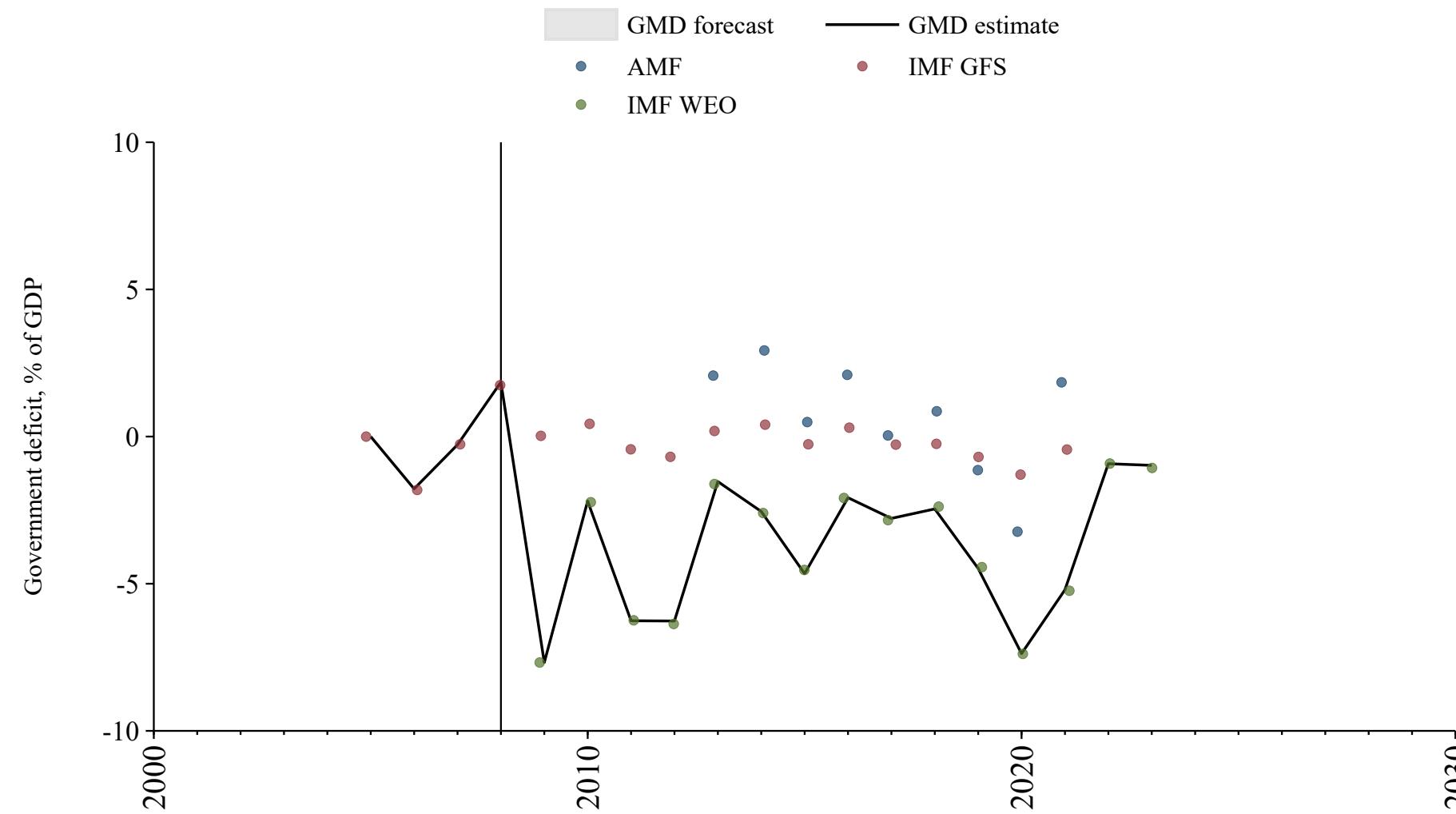
Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1950 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



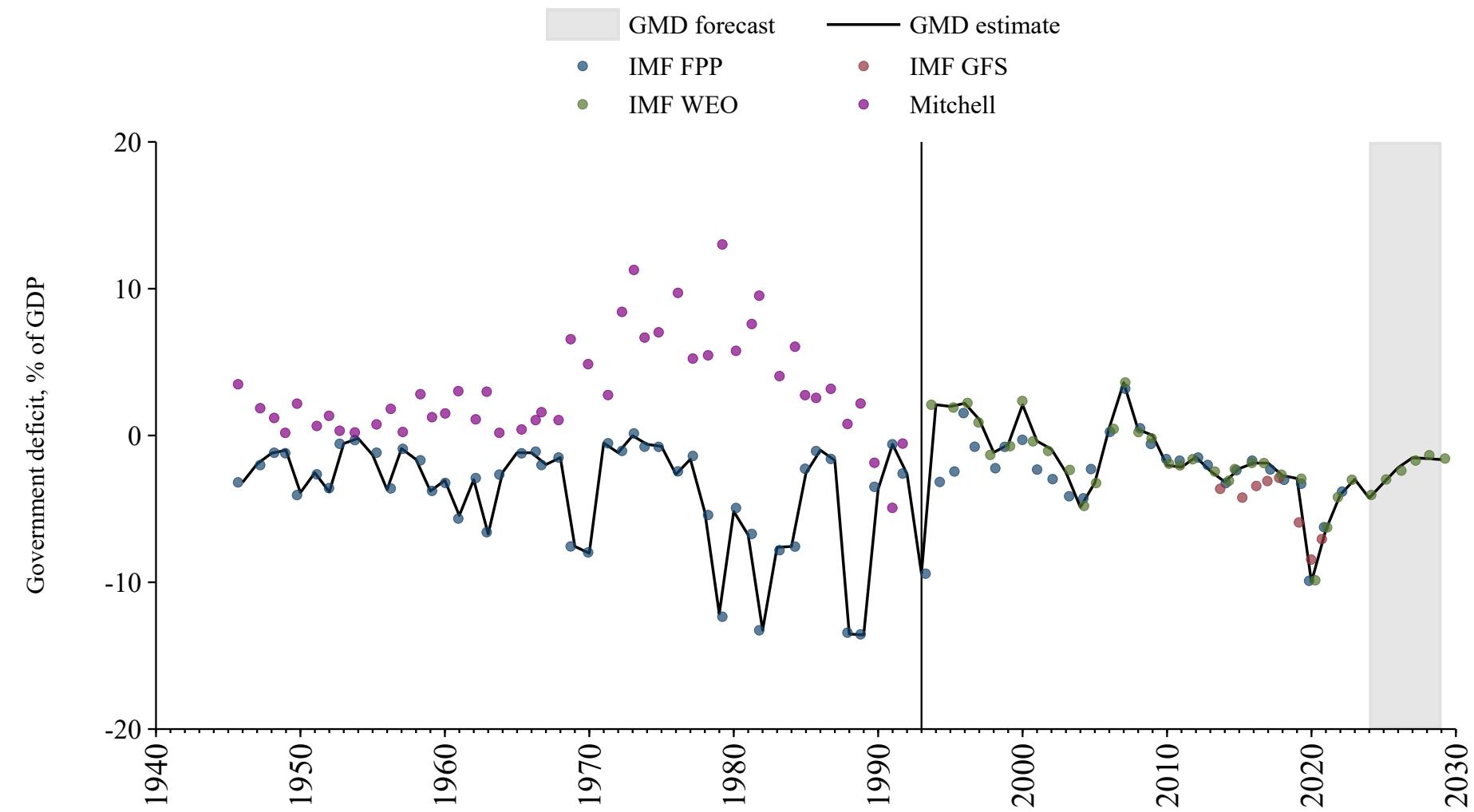
Palestine

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2005 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
WEO (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



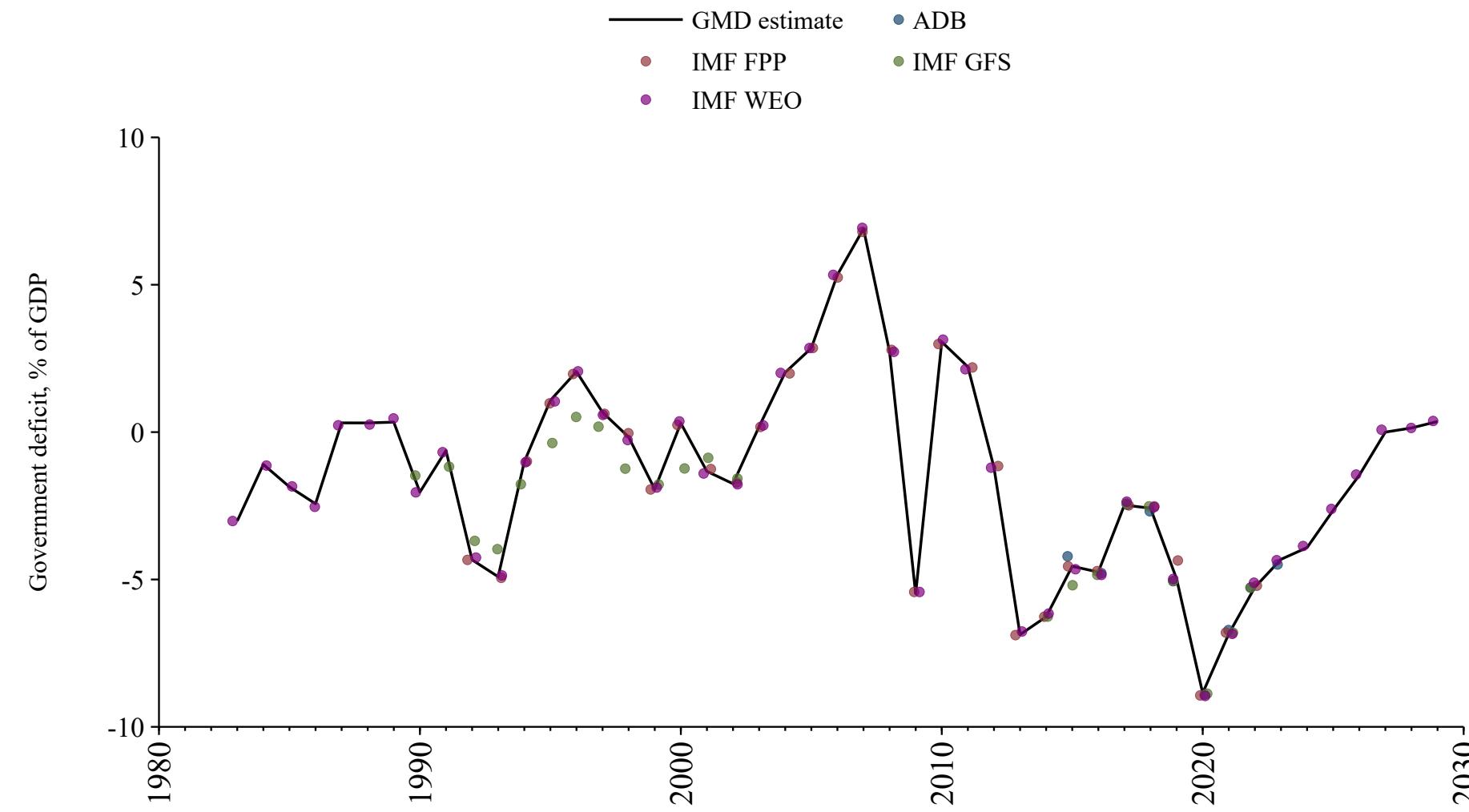
Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1946 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



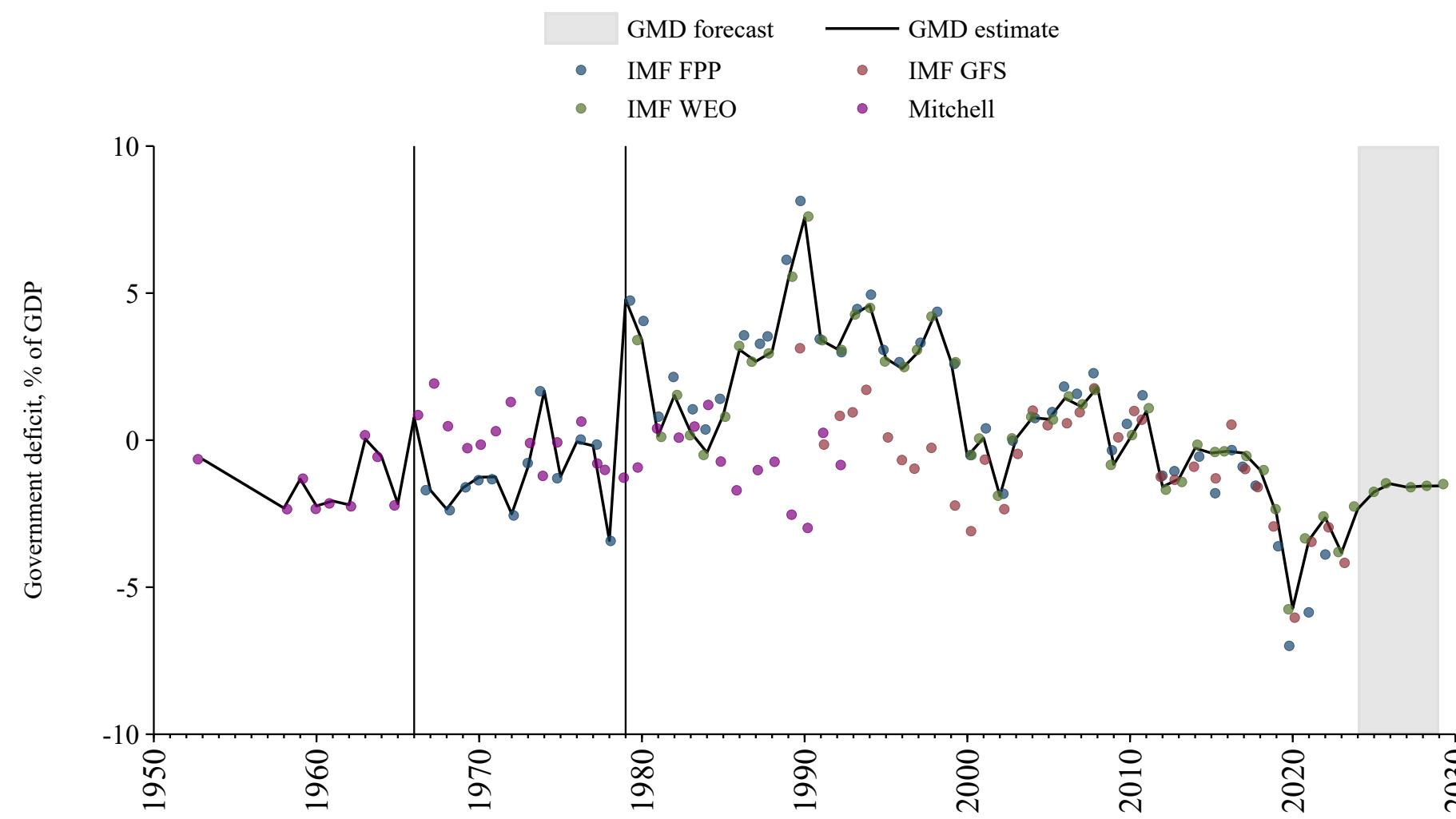
Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1983 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



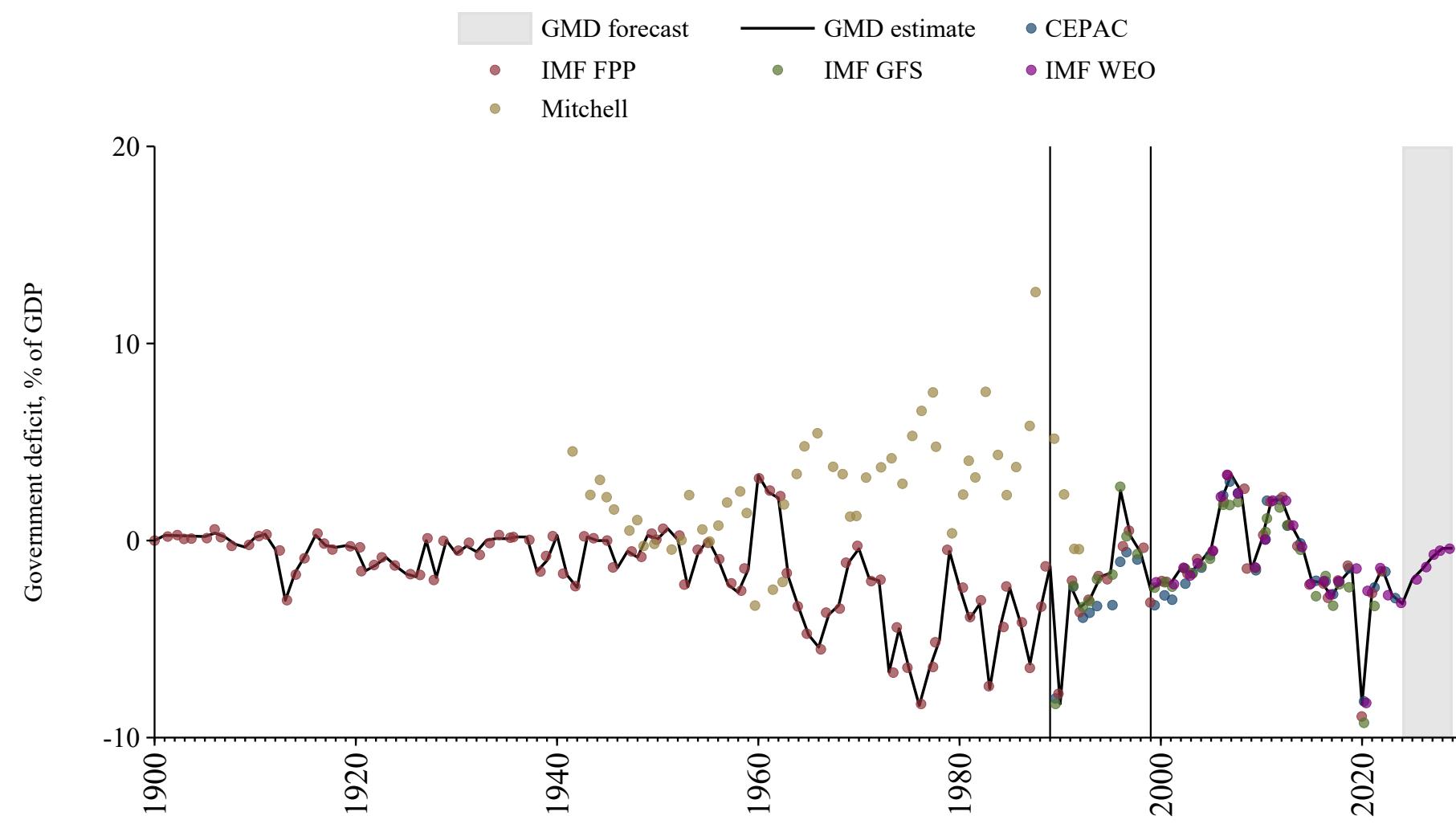
Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967
Mauro et al. (2015)	1967 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



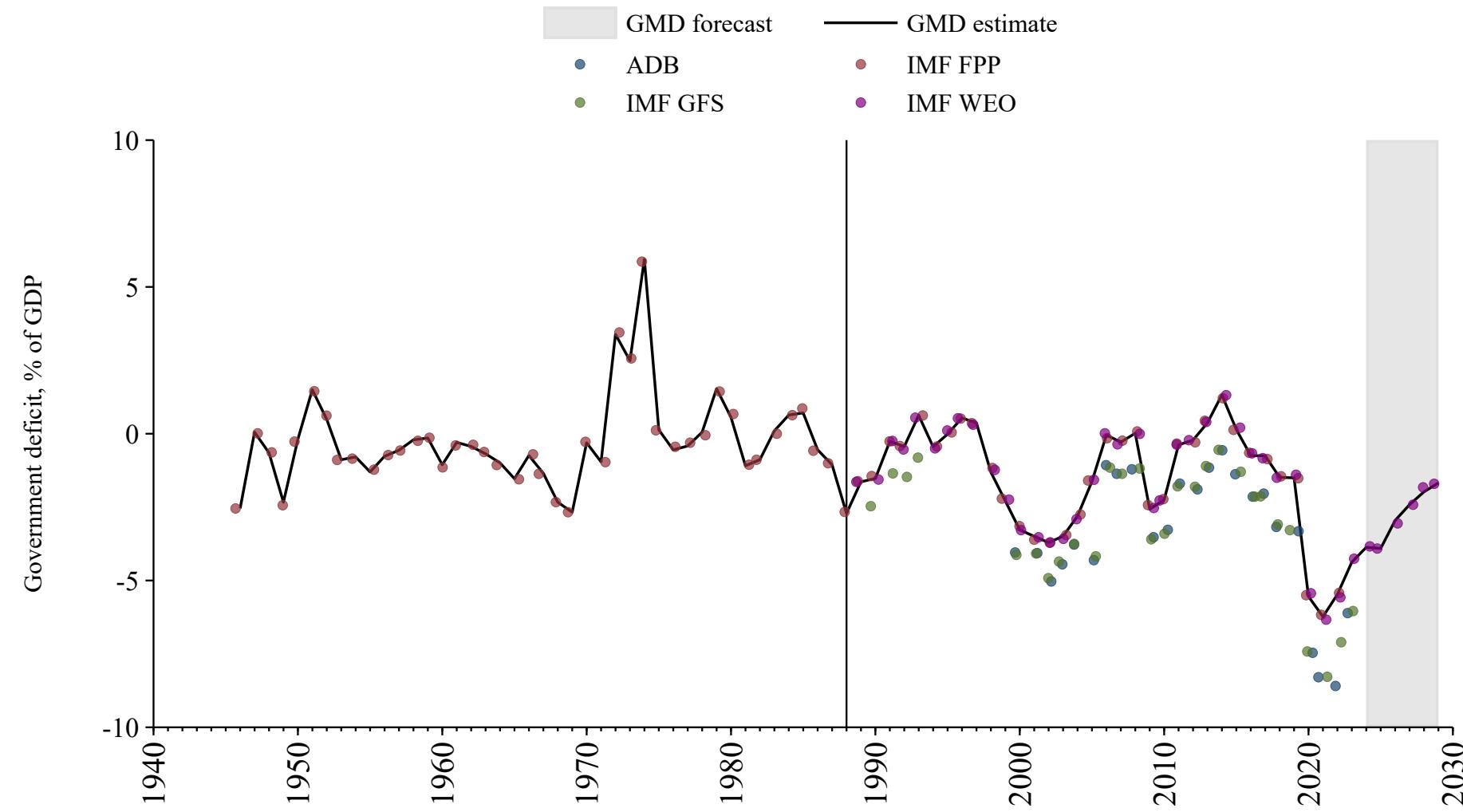
Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1901 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944
Mitchell (2013)	1944 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946
Mauro et al. (2015)	1946 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



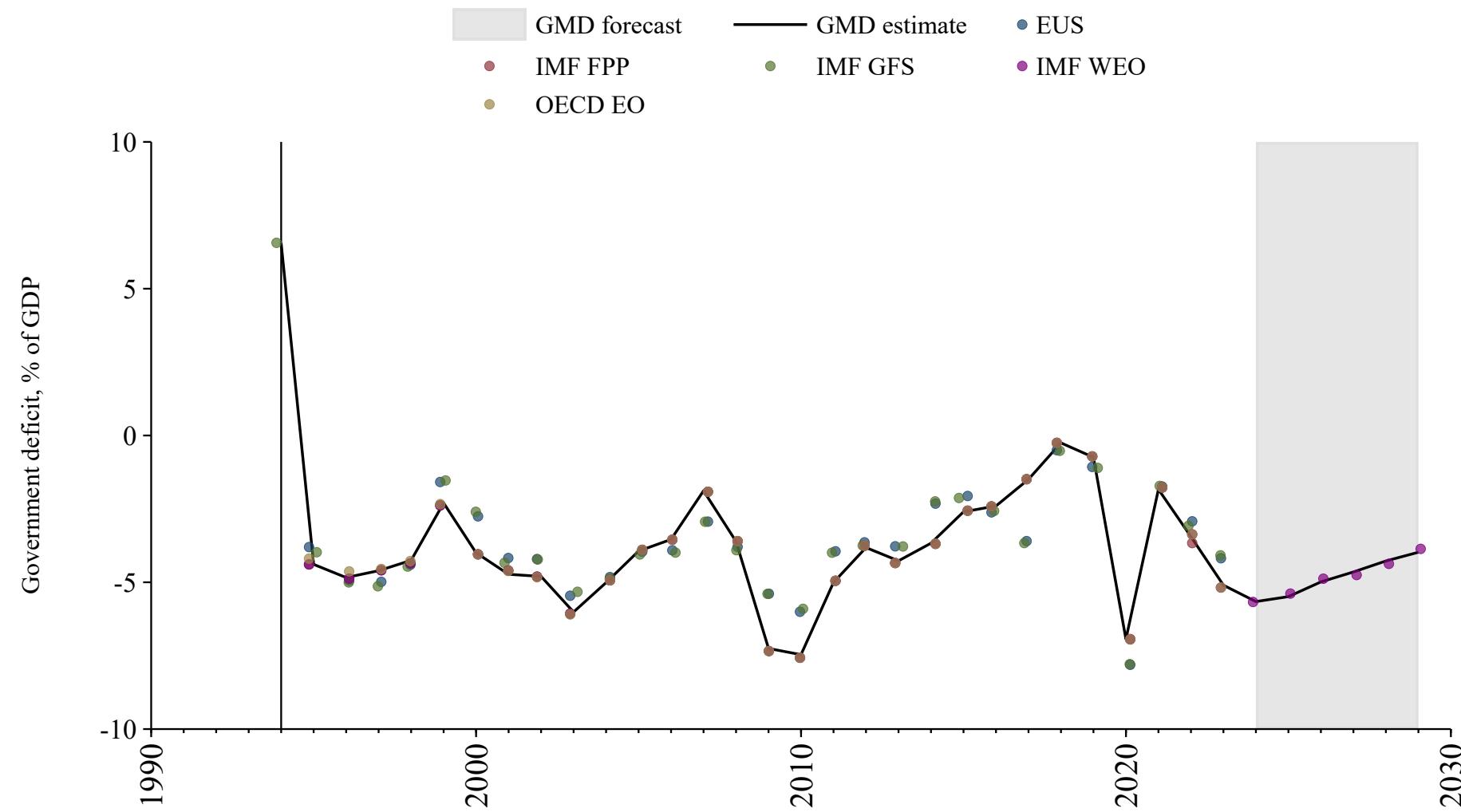
Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1946 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
WEO (2024)	1989 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



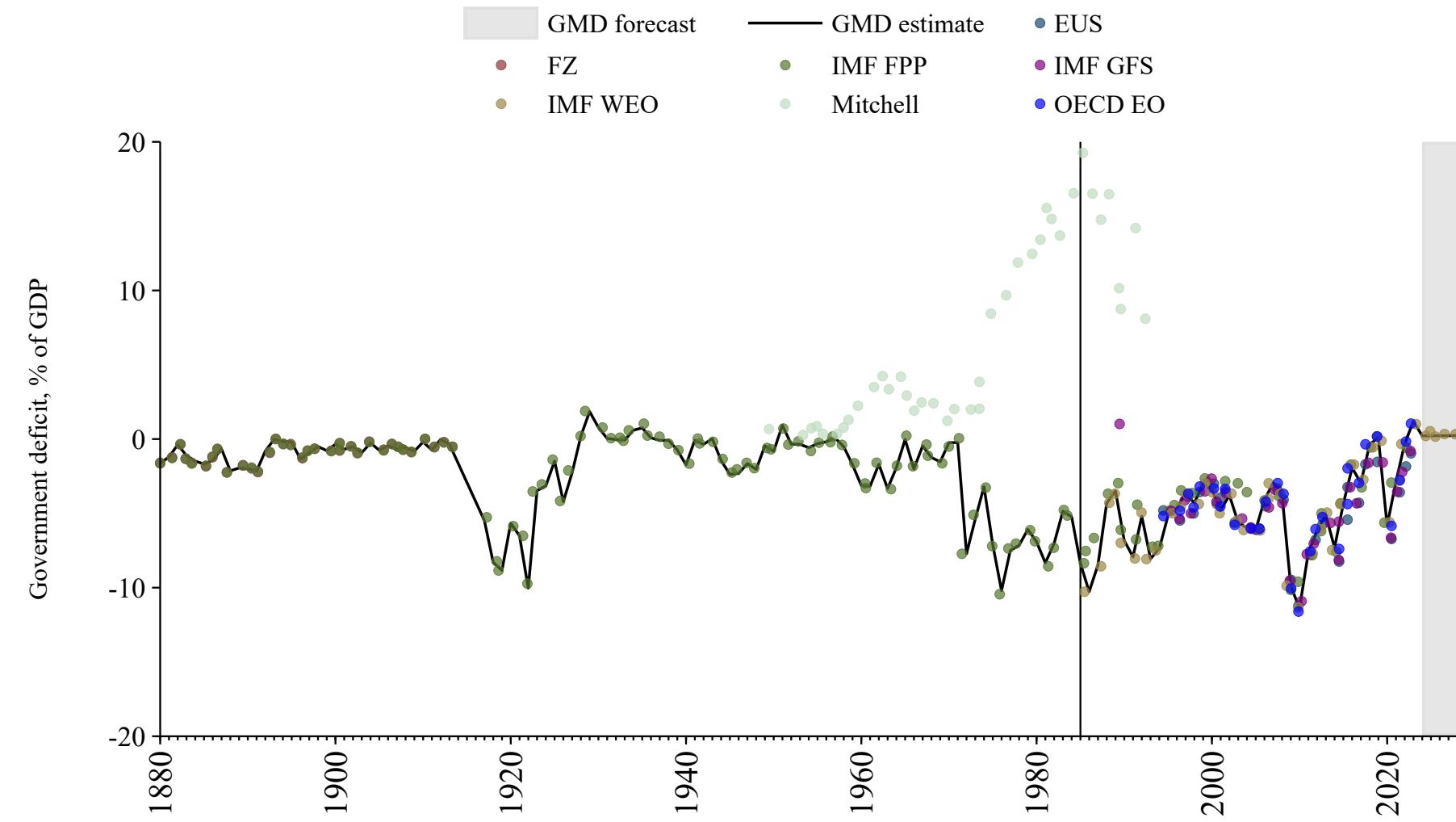
Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1994 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



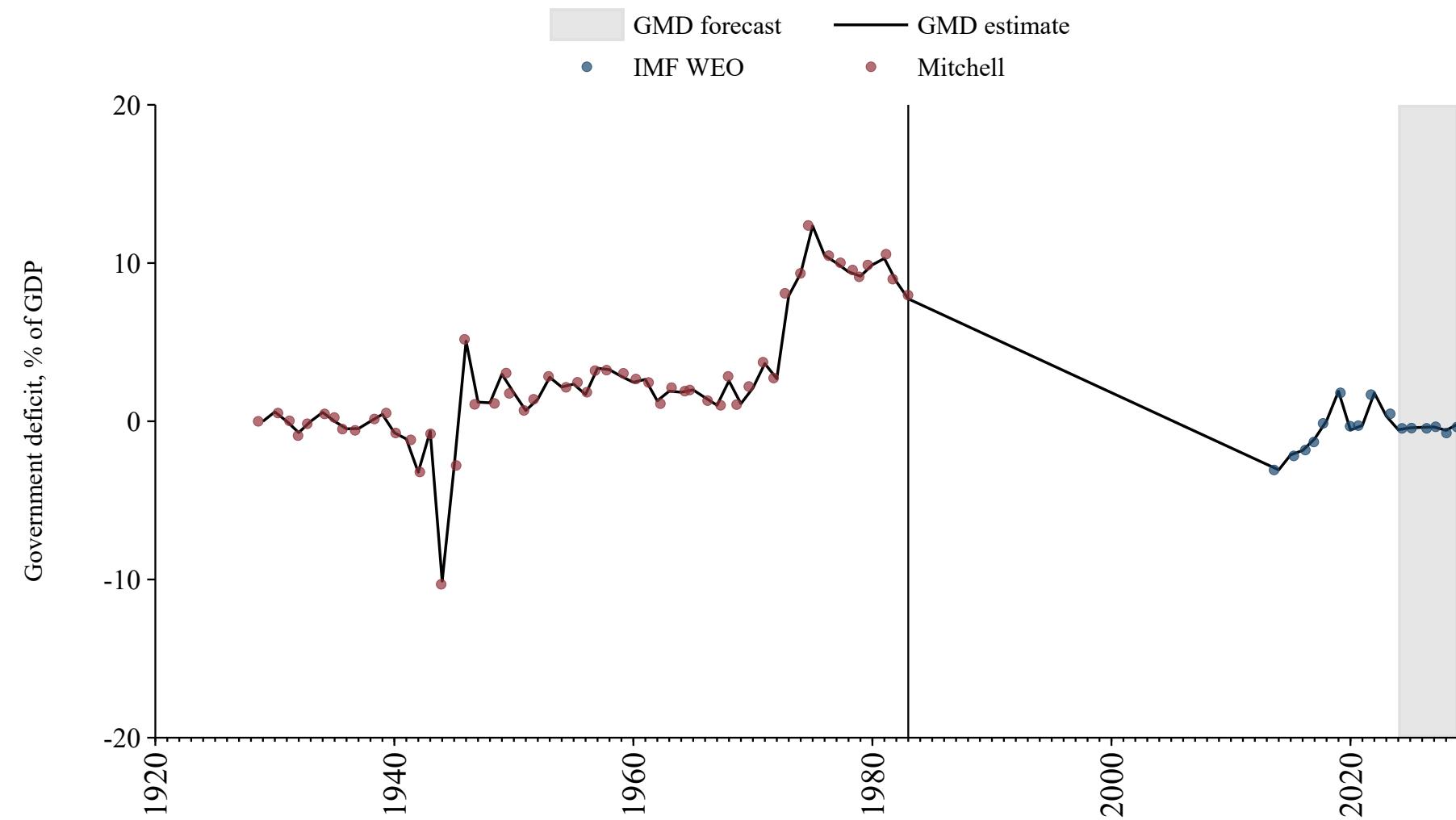
Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1880 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986
WEO (2024)	1986 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



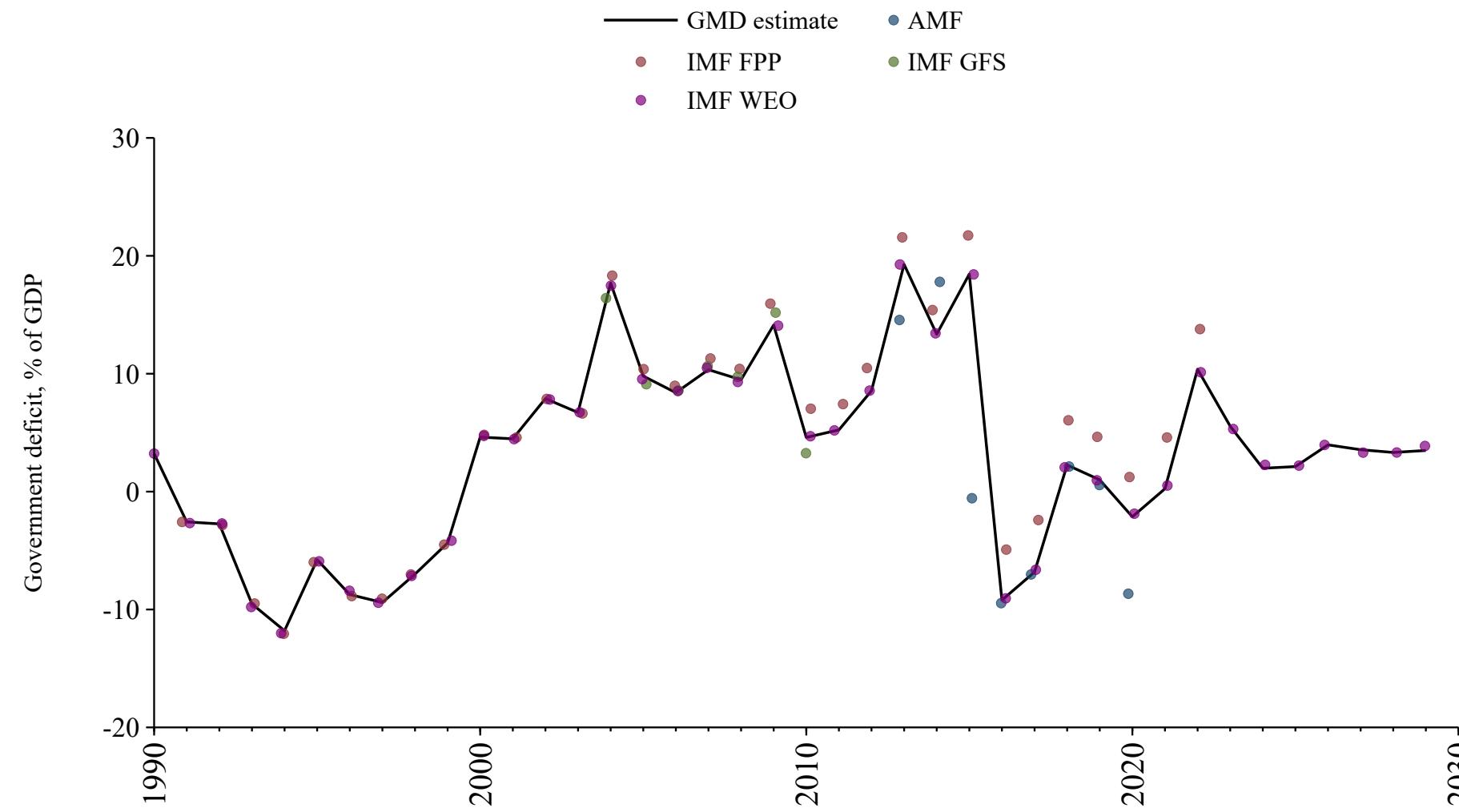
Puerto Rico

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1930 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984
WEO (2024)	1984 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



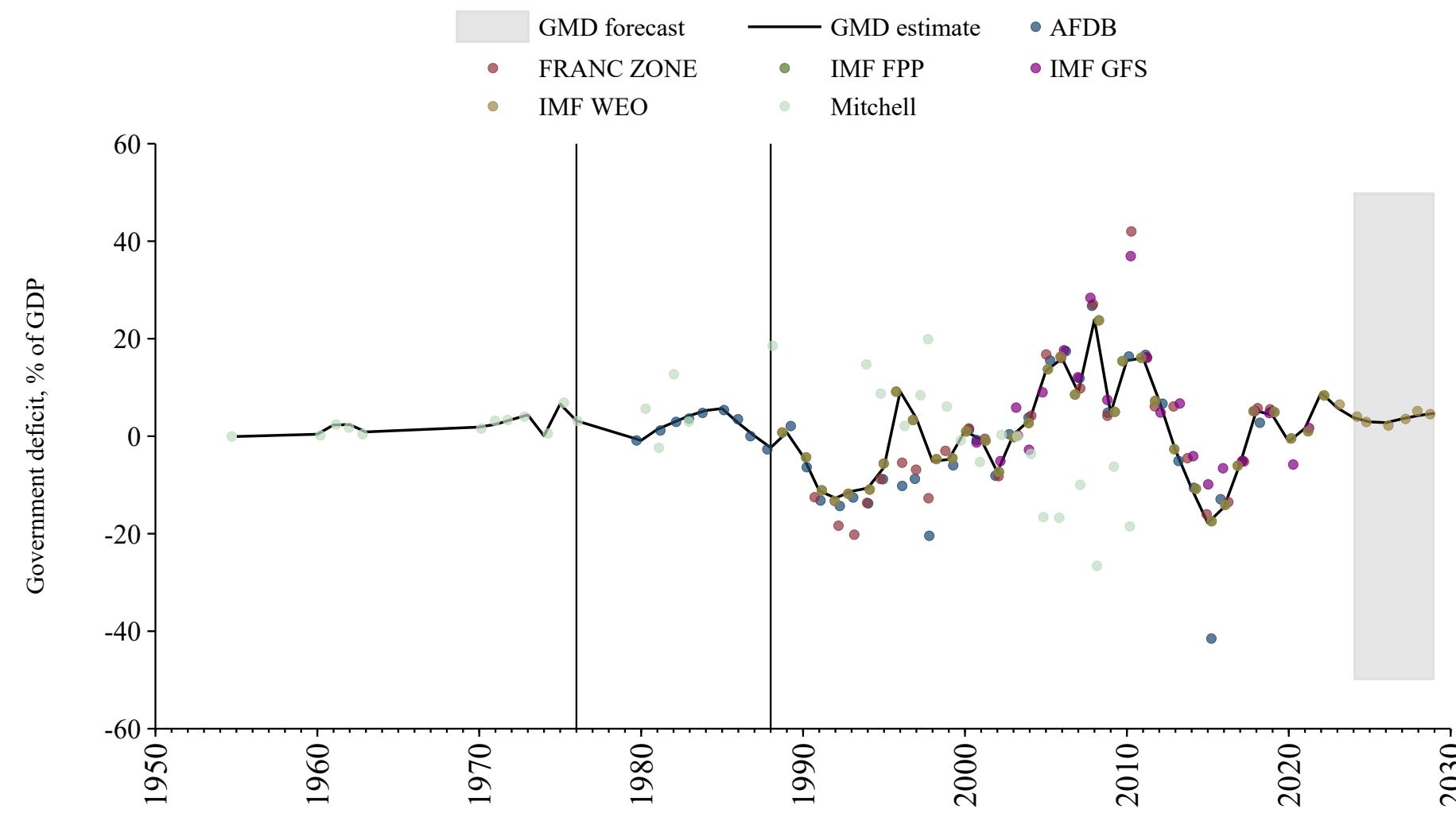
Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



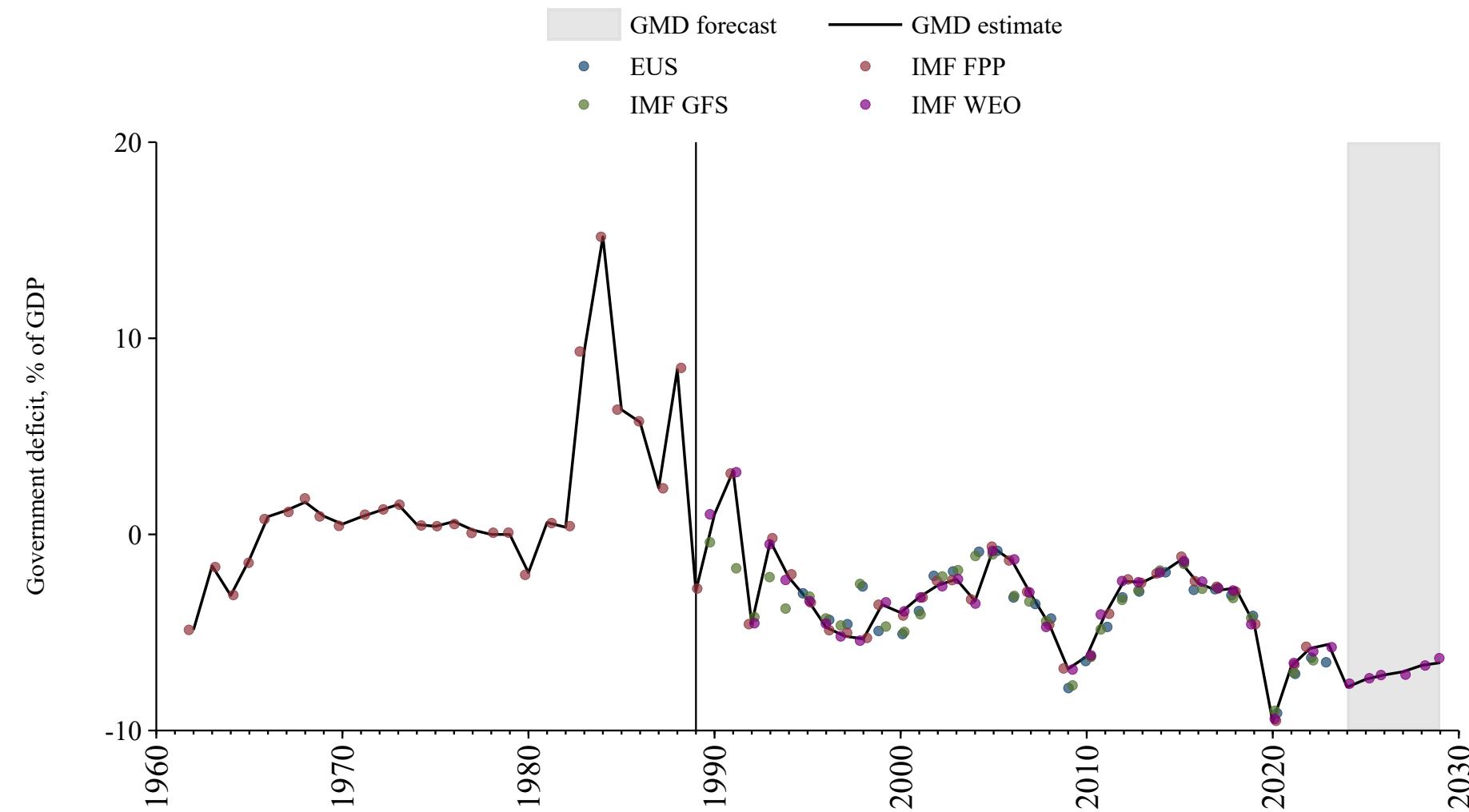
Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977
Bank (2024)	1977 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
WEO (2024)	1989 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



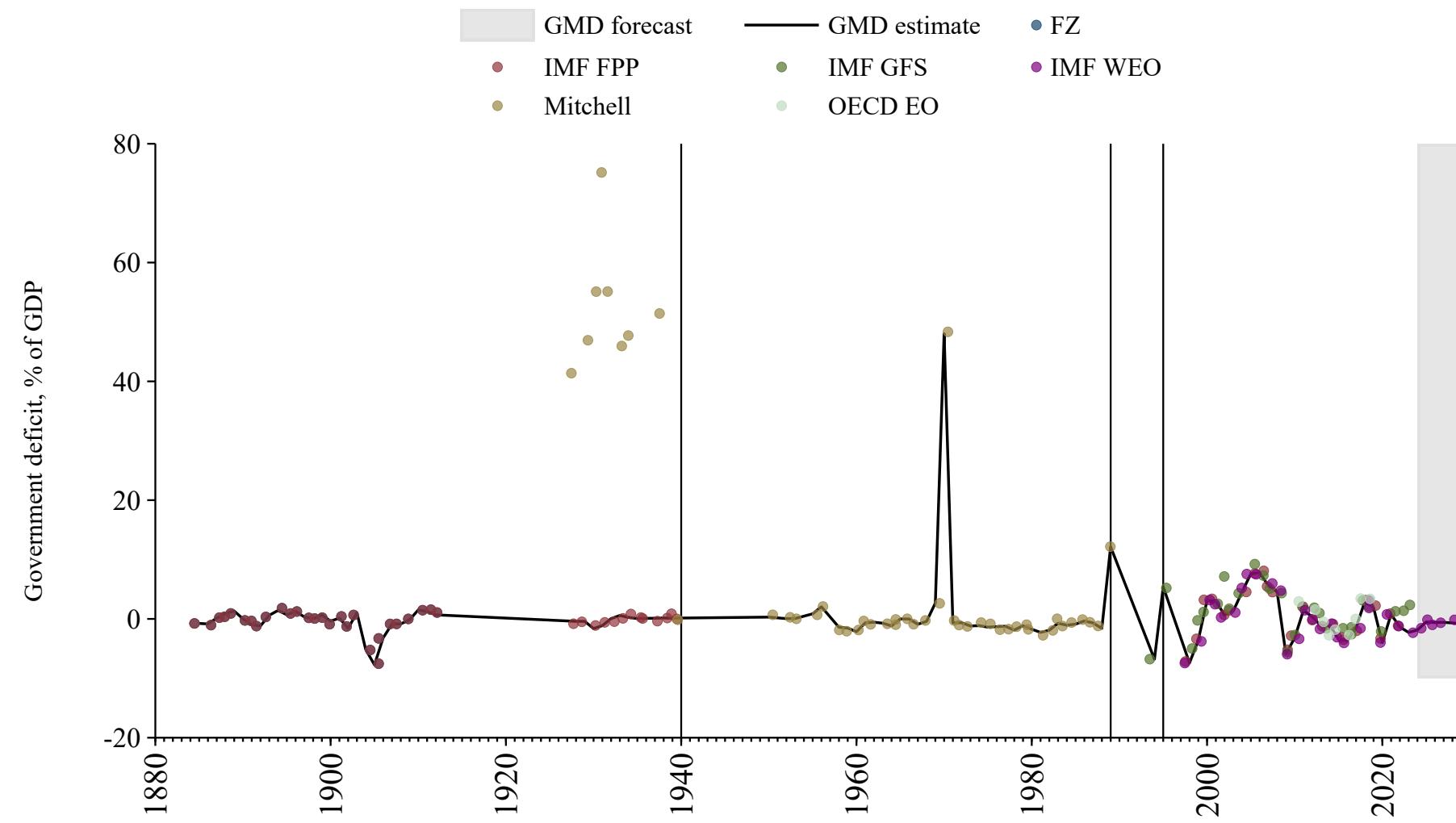
Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1962 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



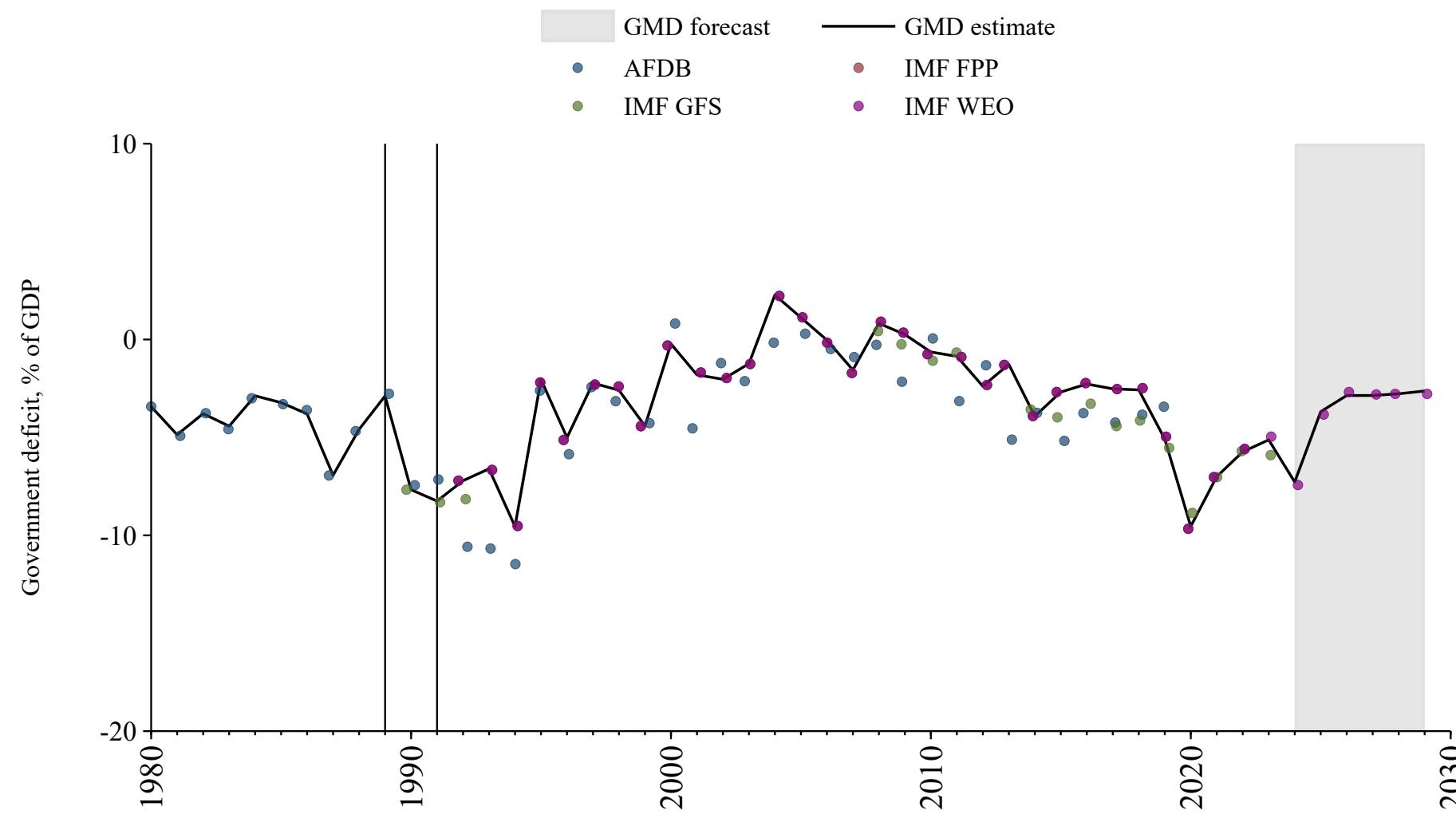
Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1885 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941
Mitchell (2013)	1941 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



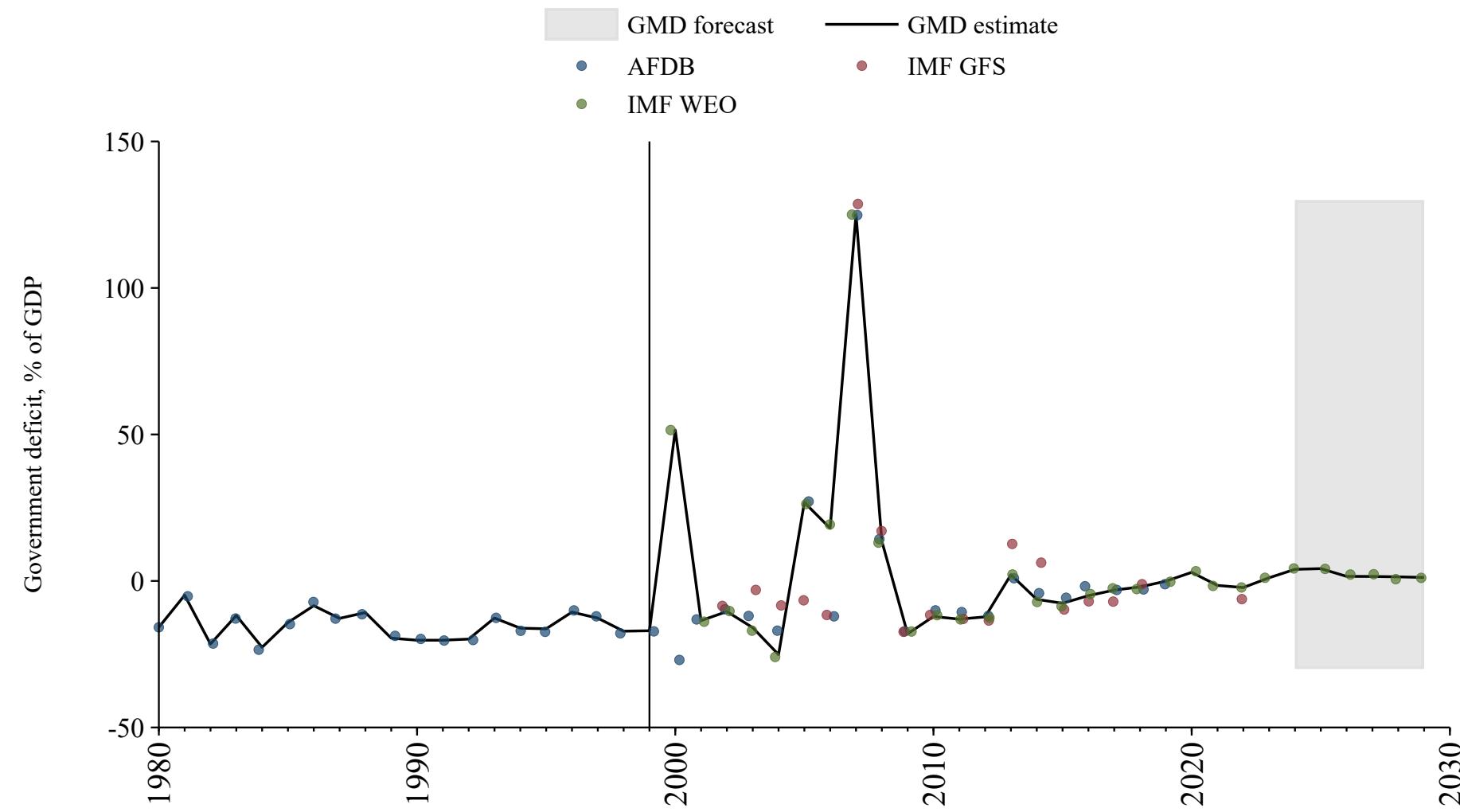
Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



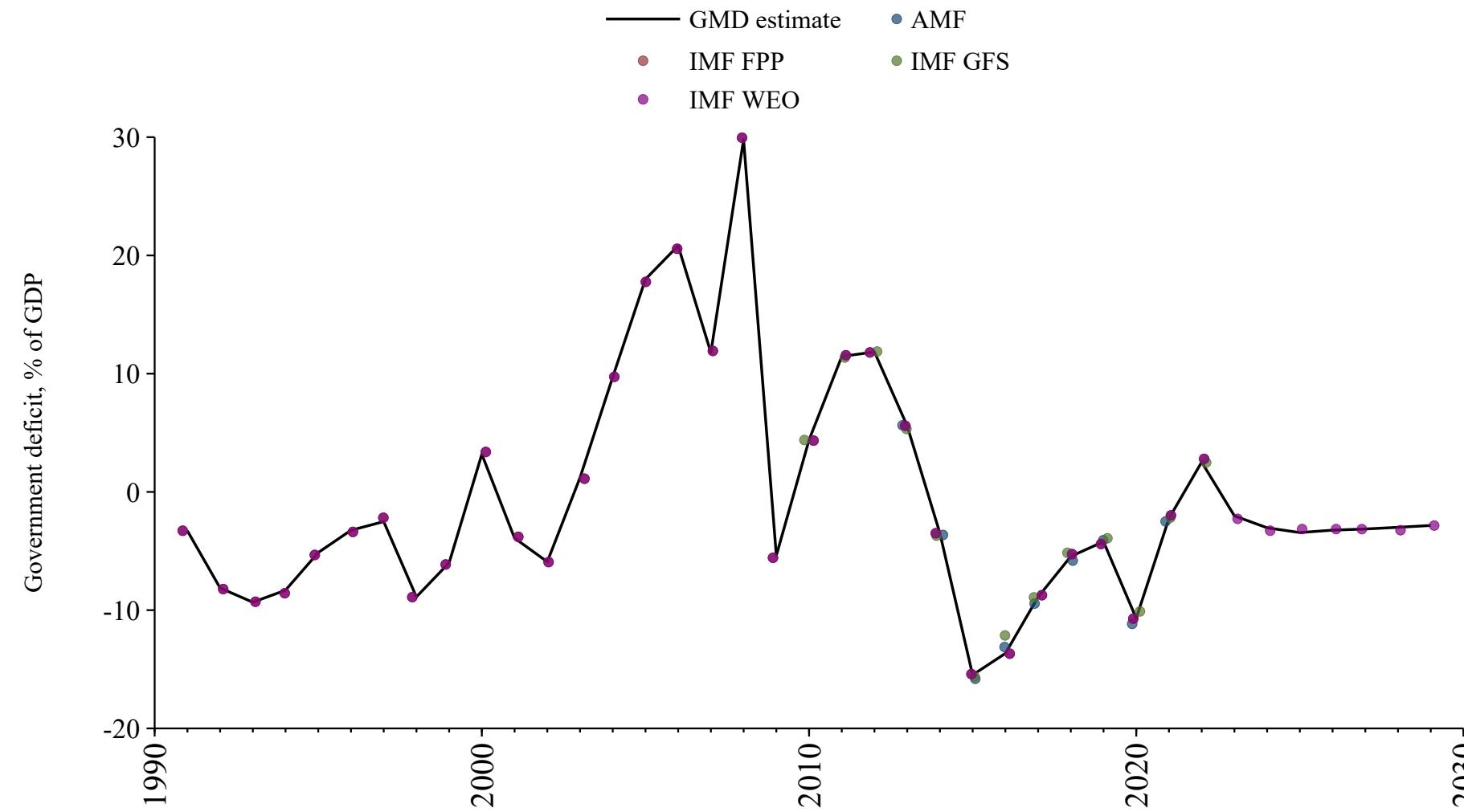
Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



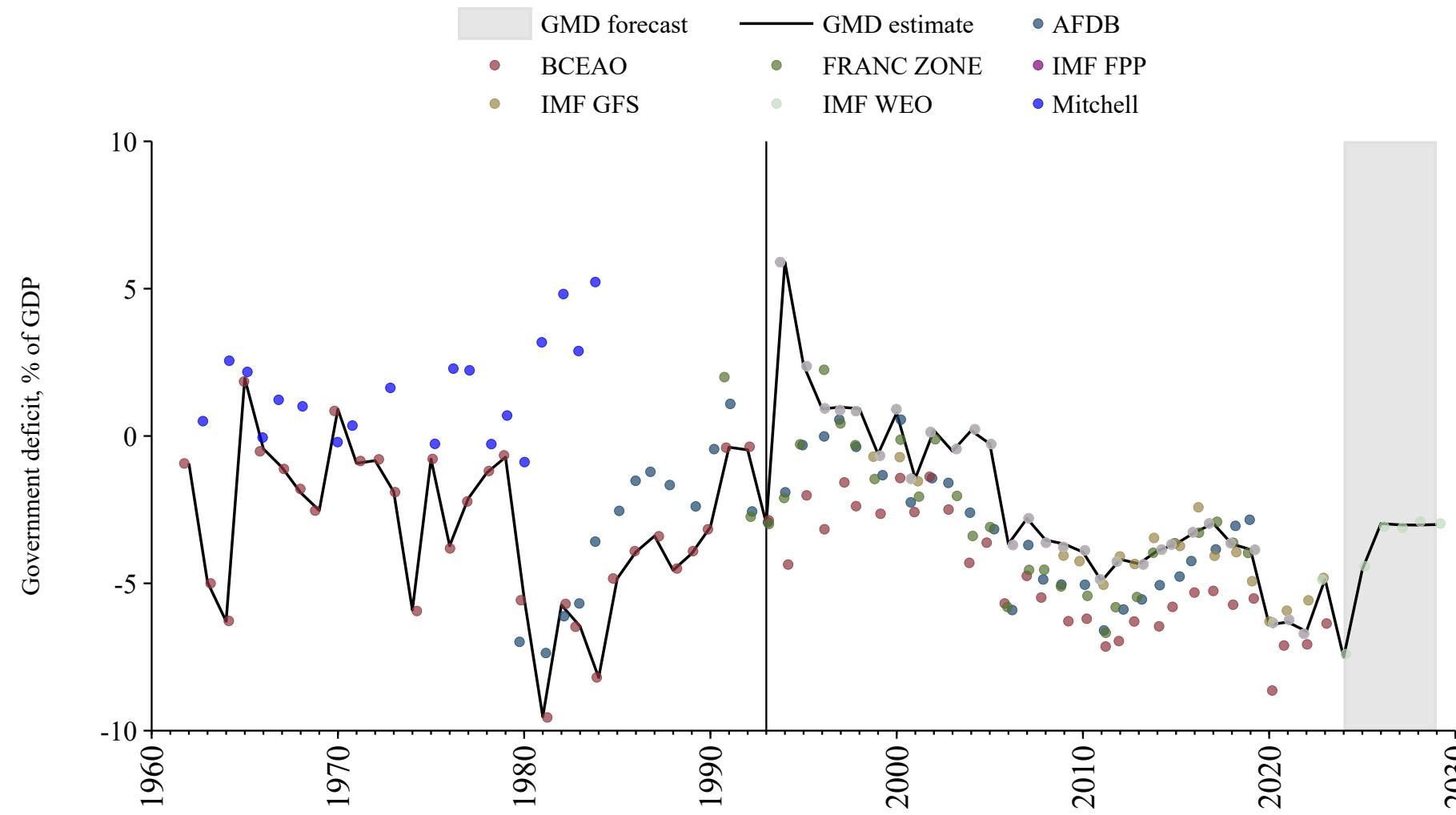
Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



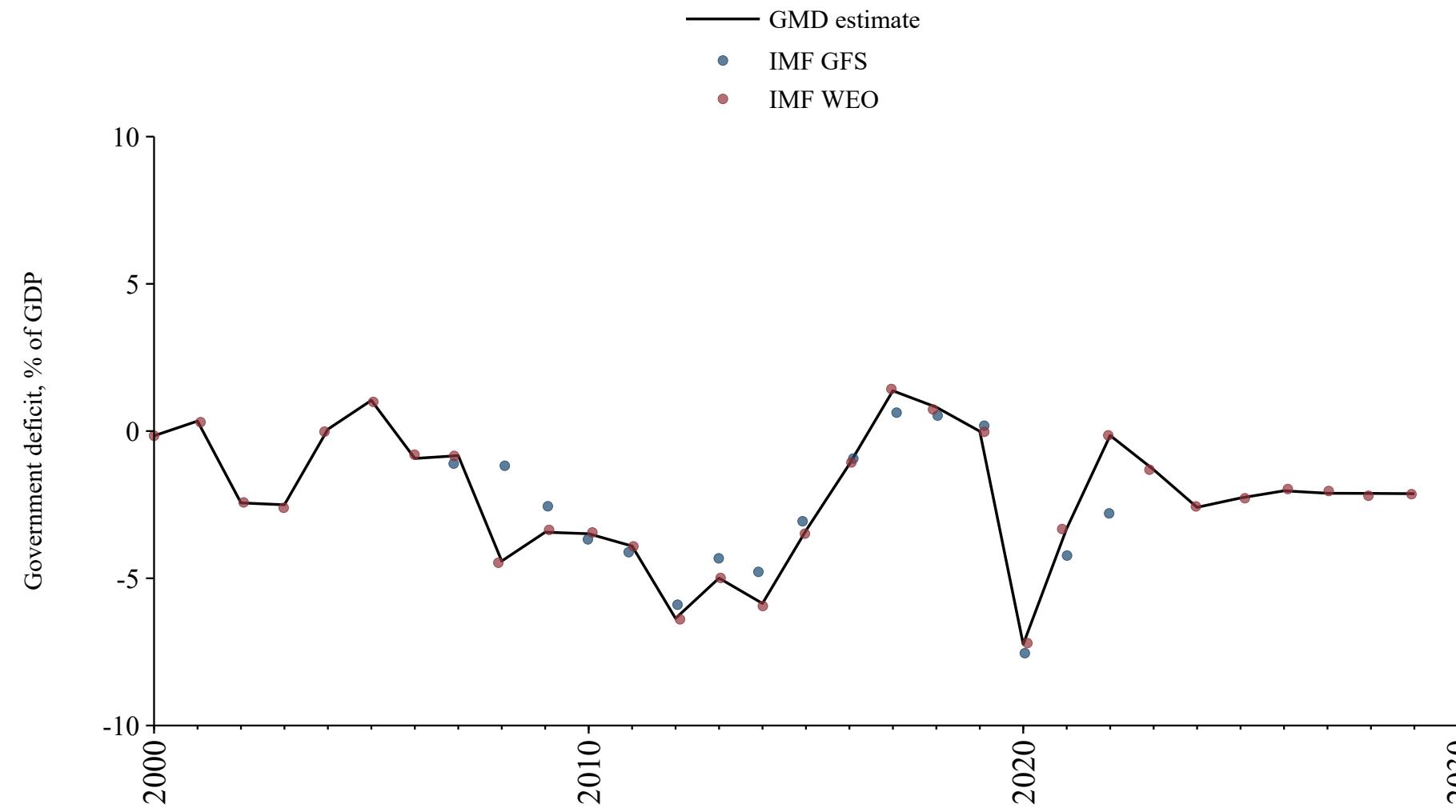
Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1962 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



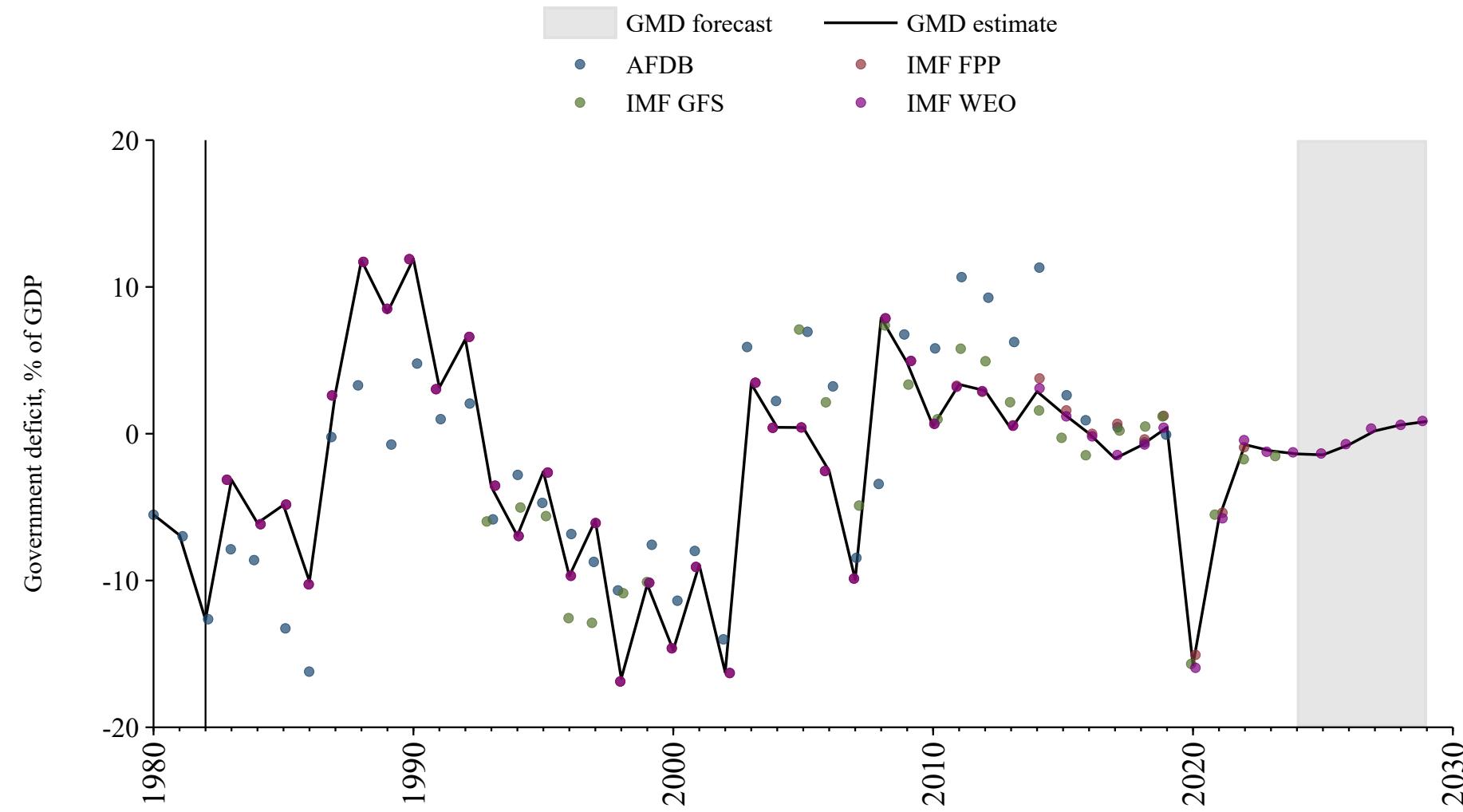
Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



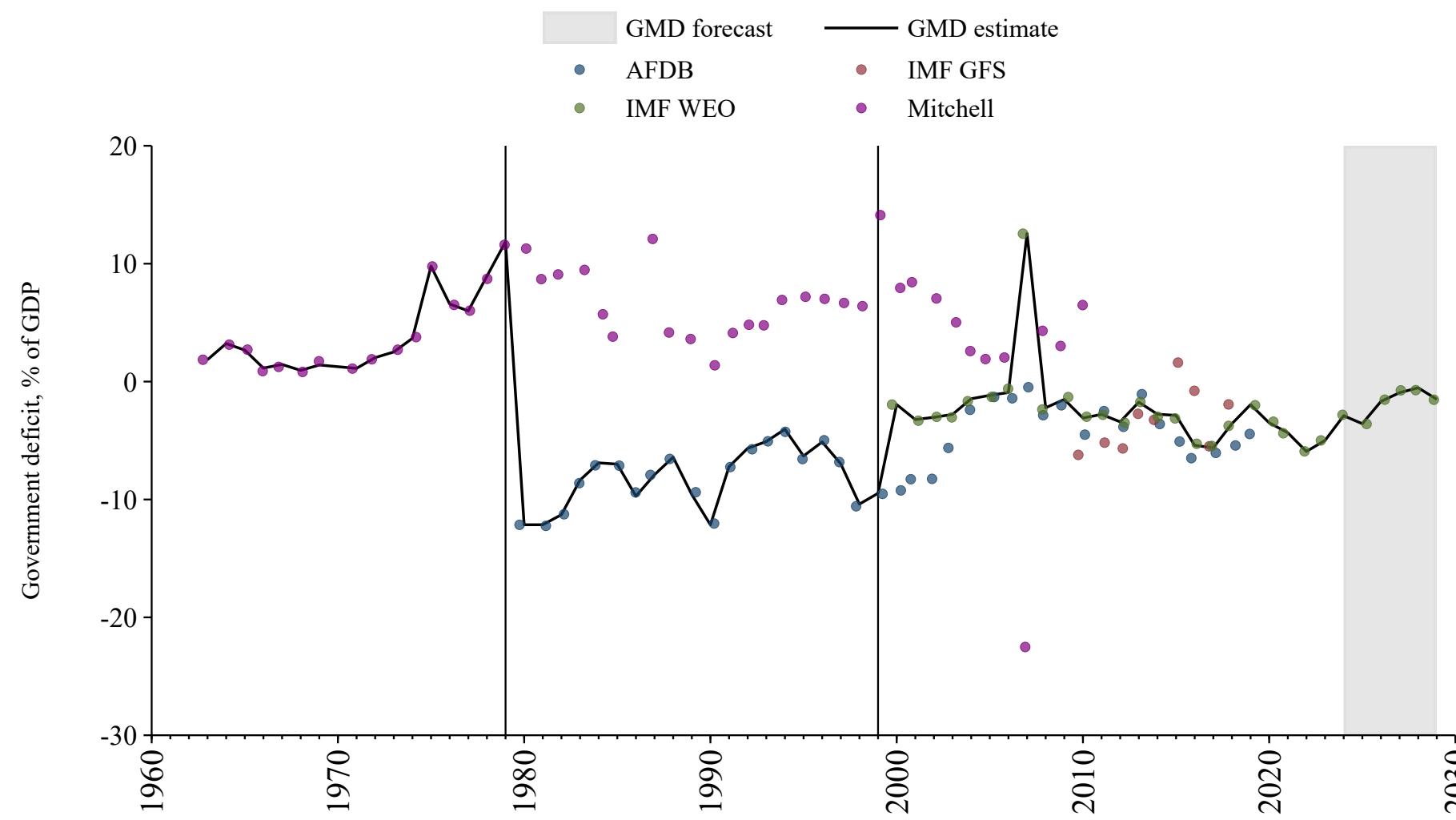
Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983
WEO (2024)	1983 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



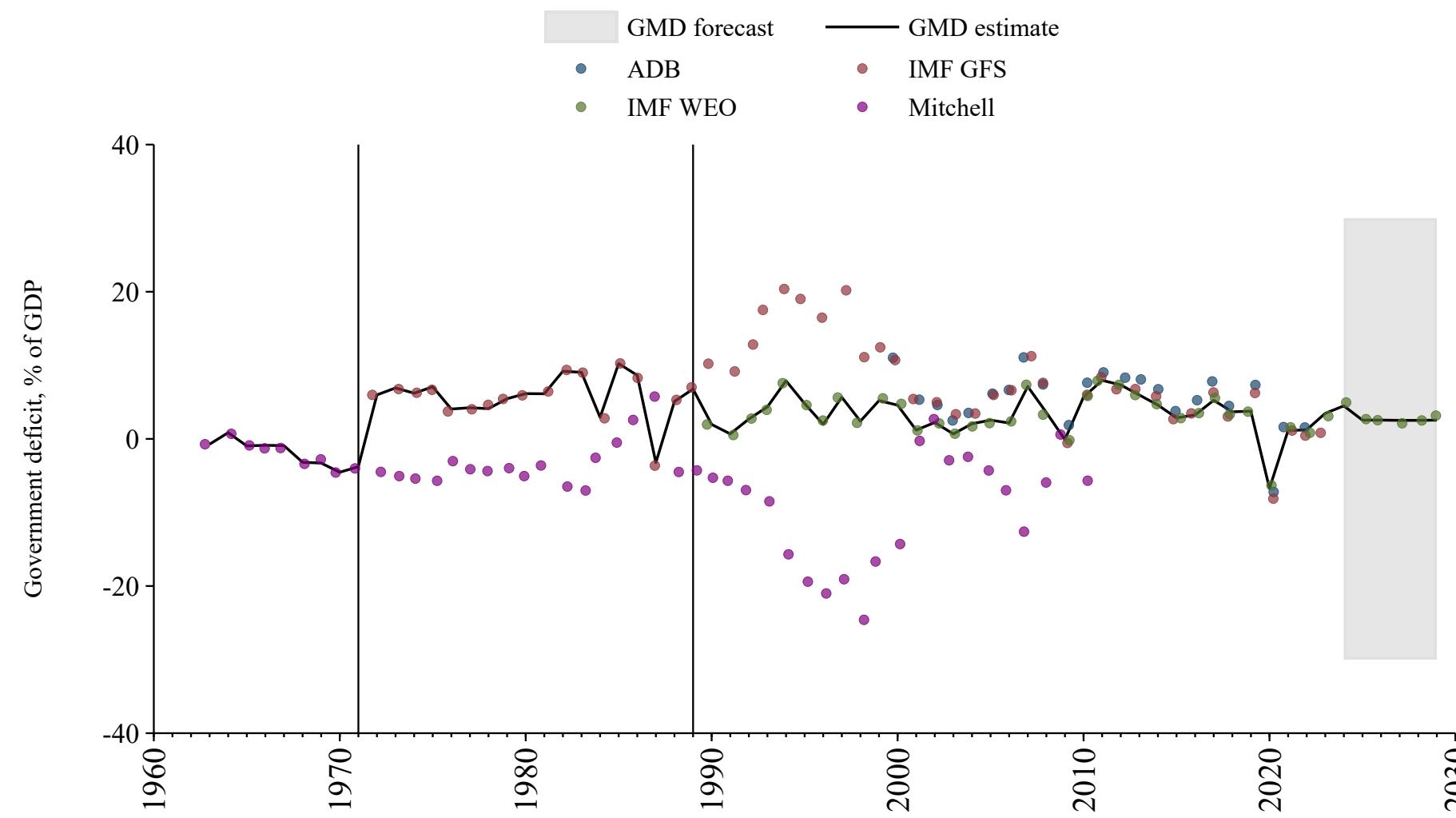
Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1963 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



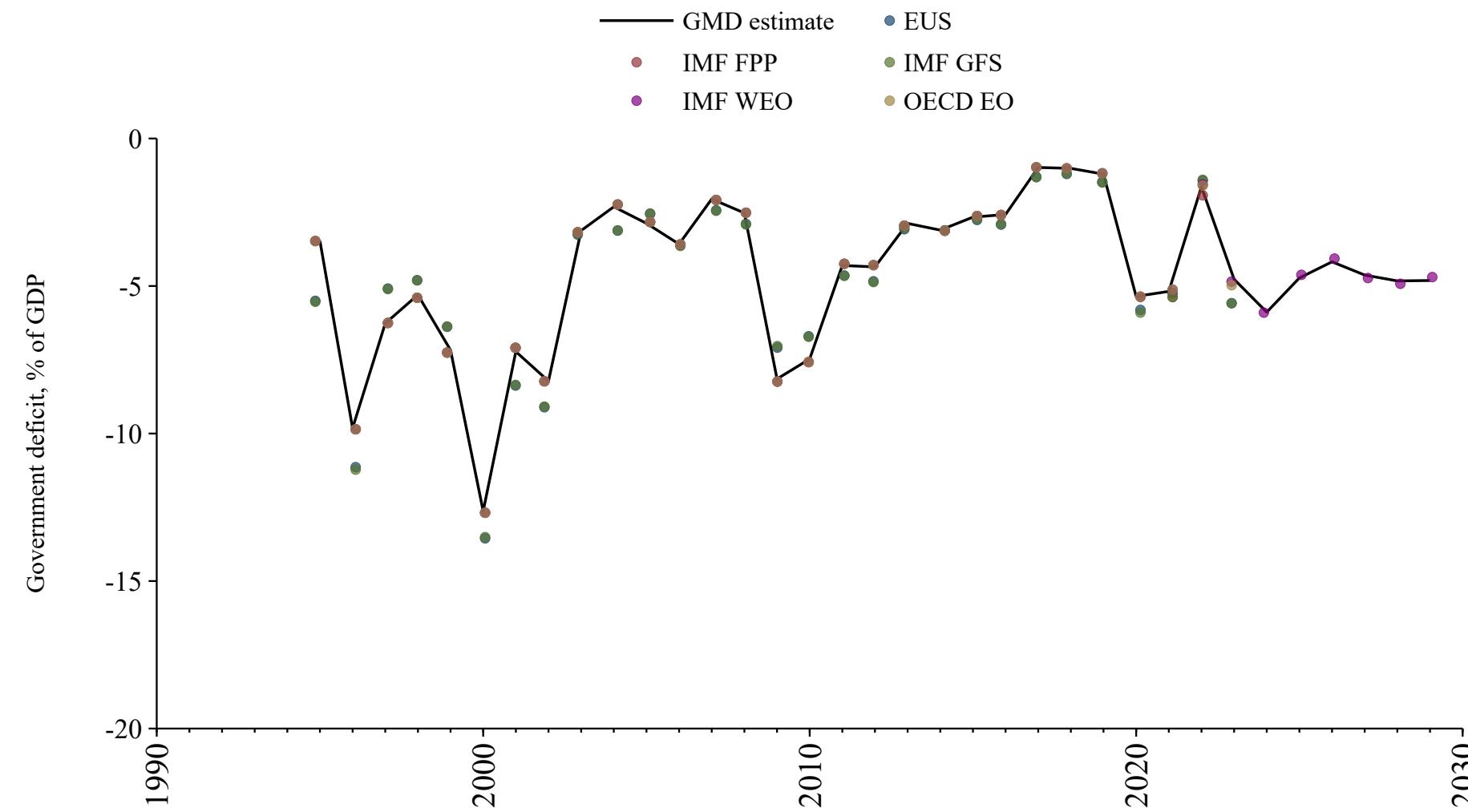
Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1963 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



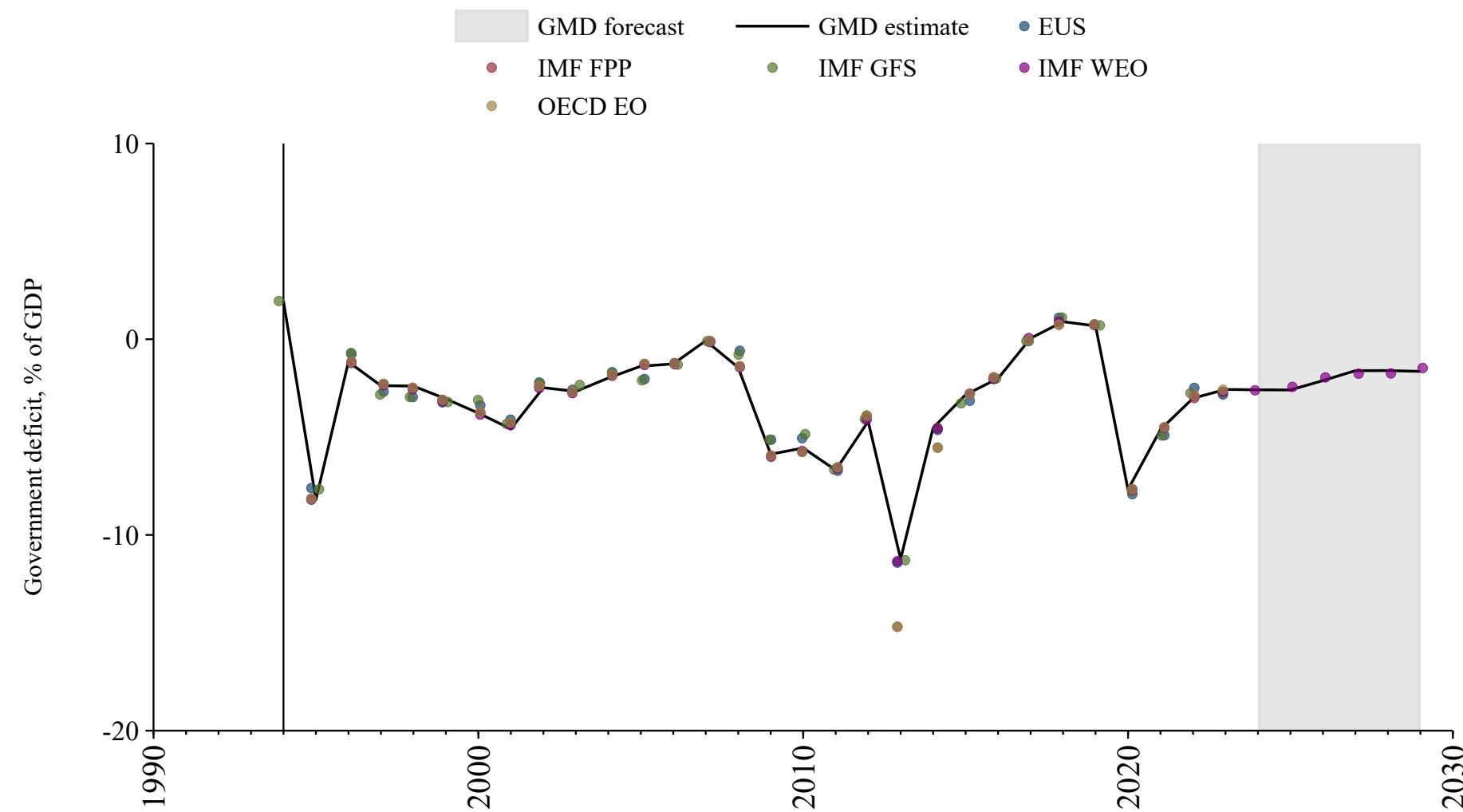
Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



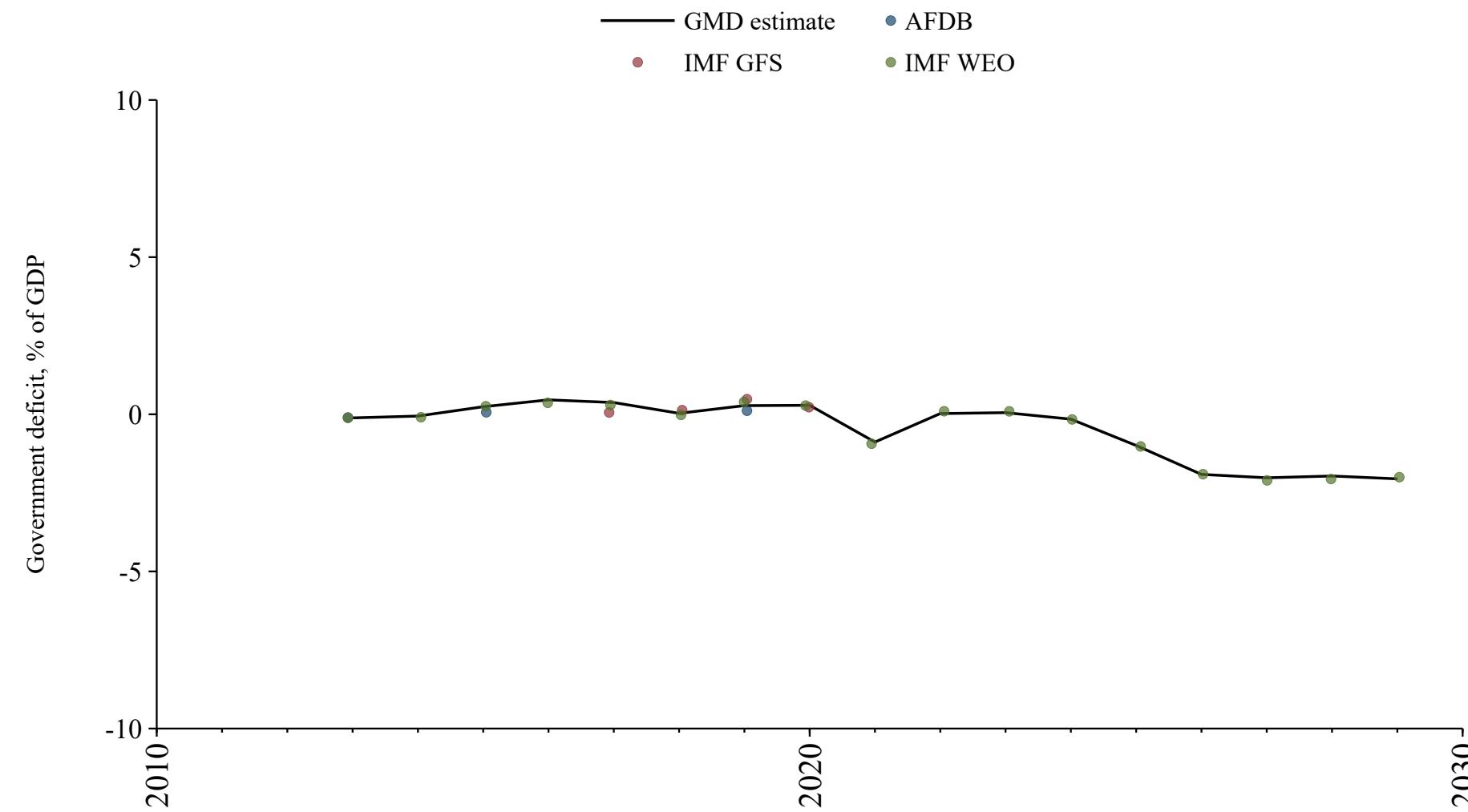
Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1994 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



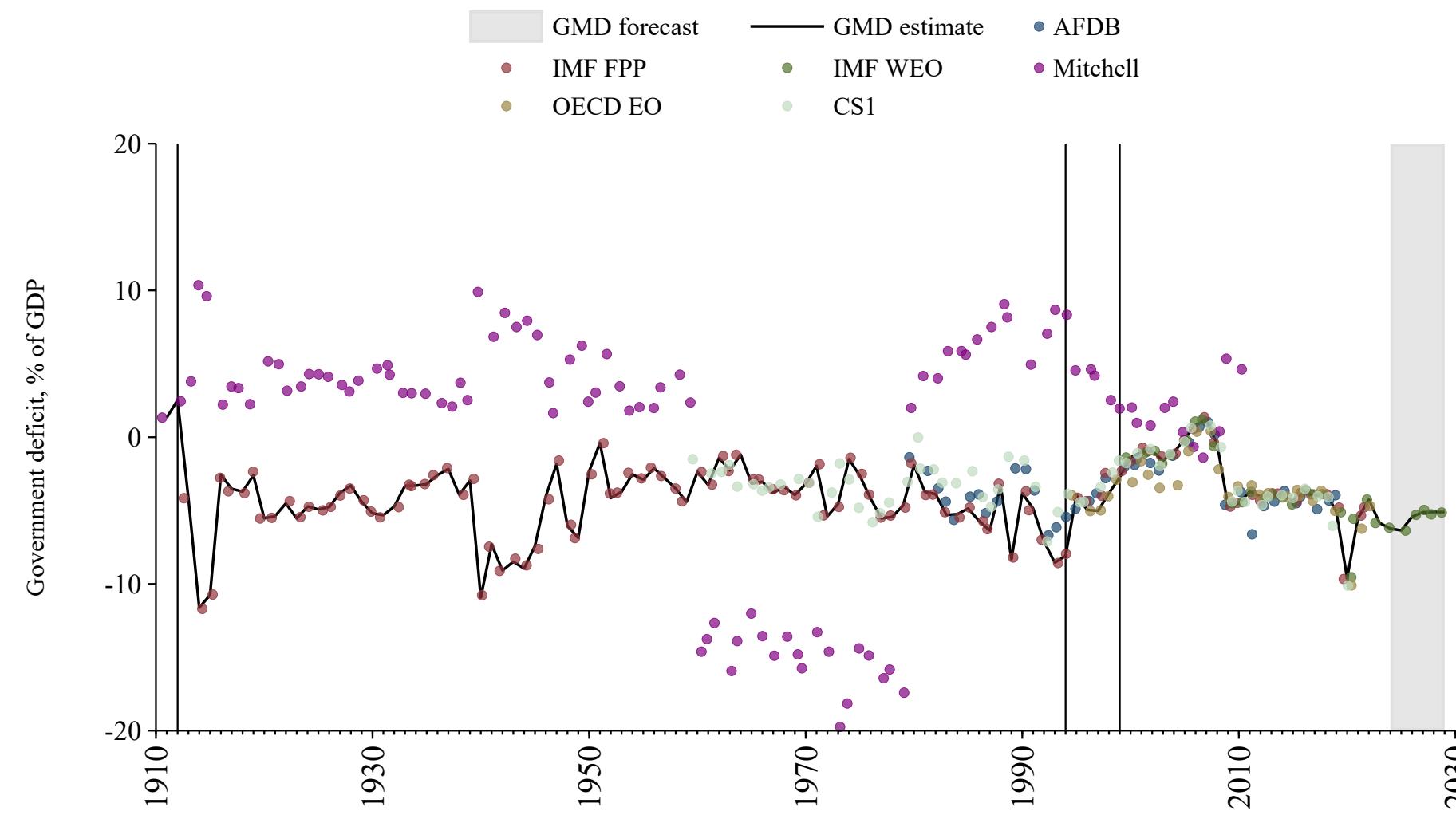
Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2013 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



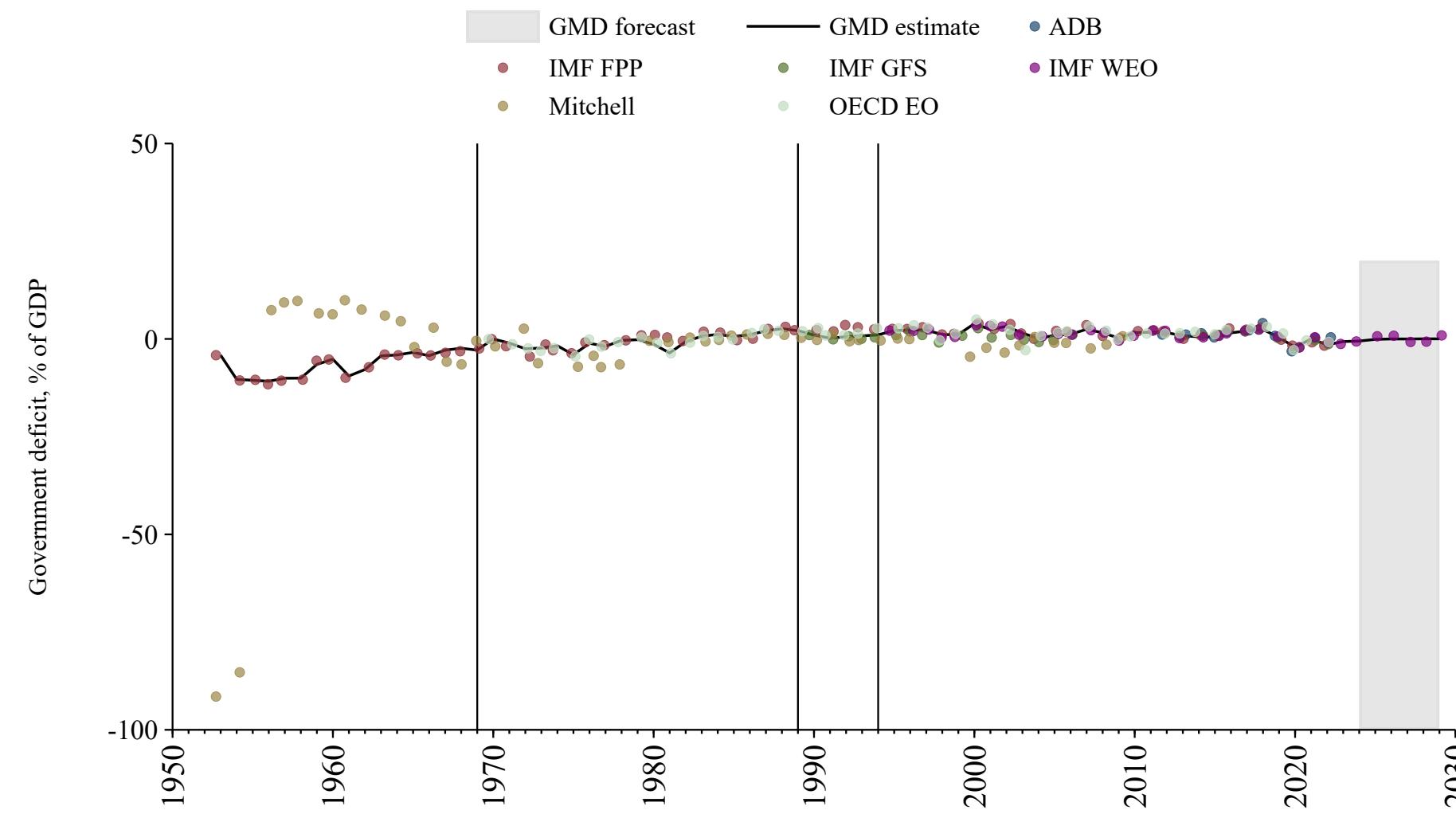
South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1911 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913
Mauro et al. (2015)	1913 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



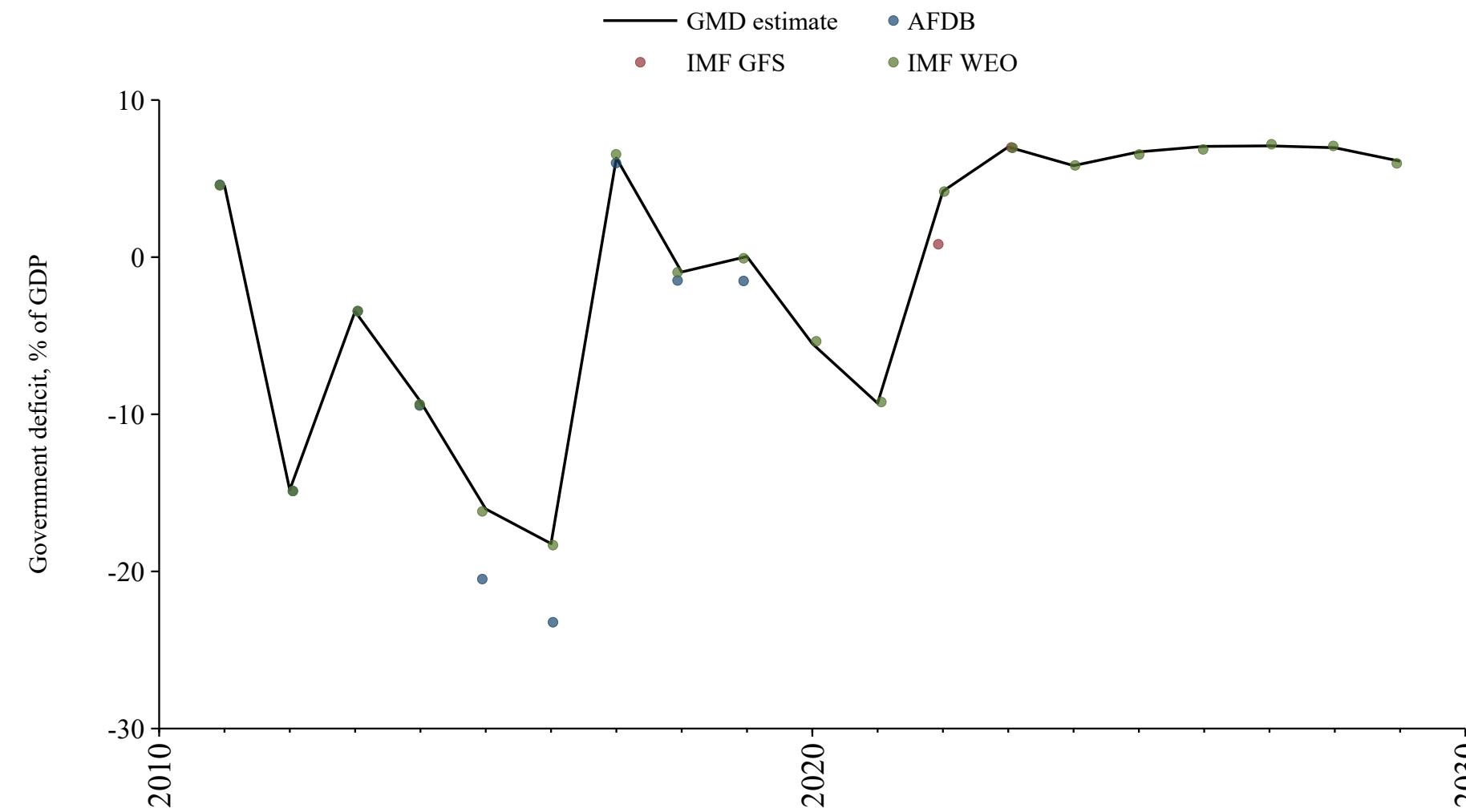
South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1953 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



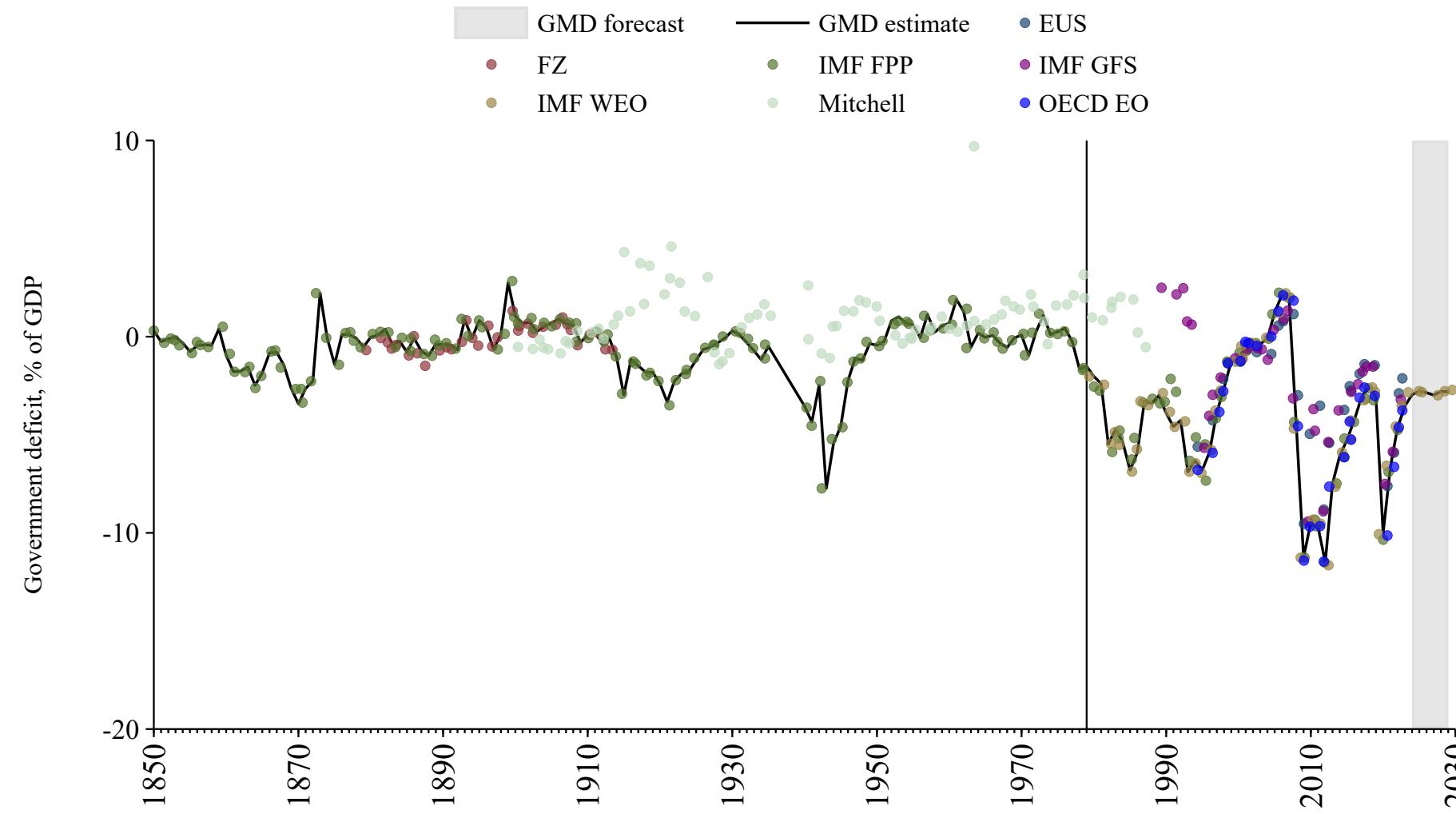
South Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2011 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



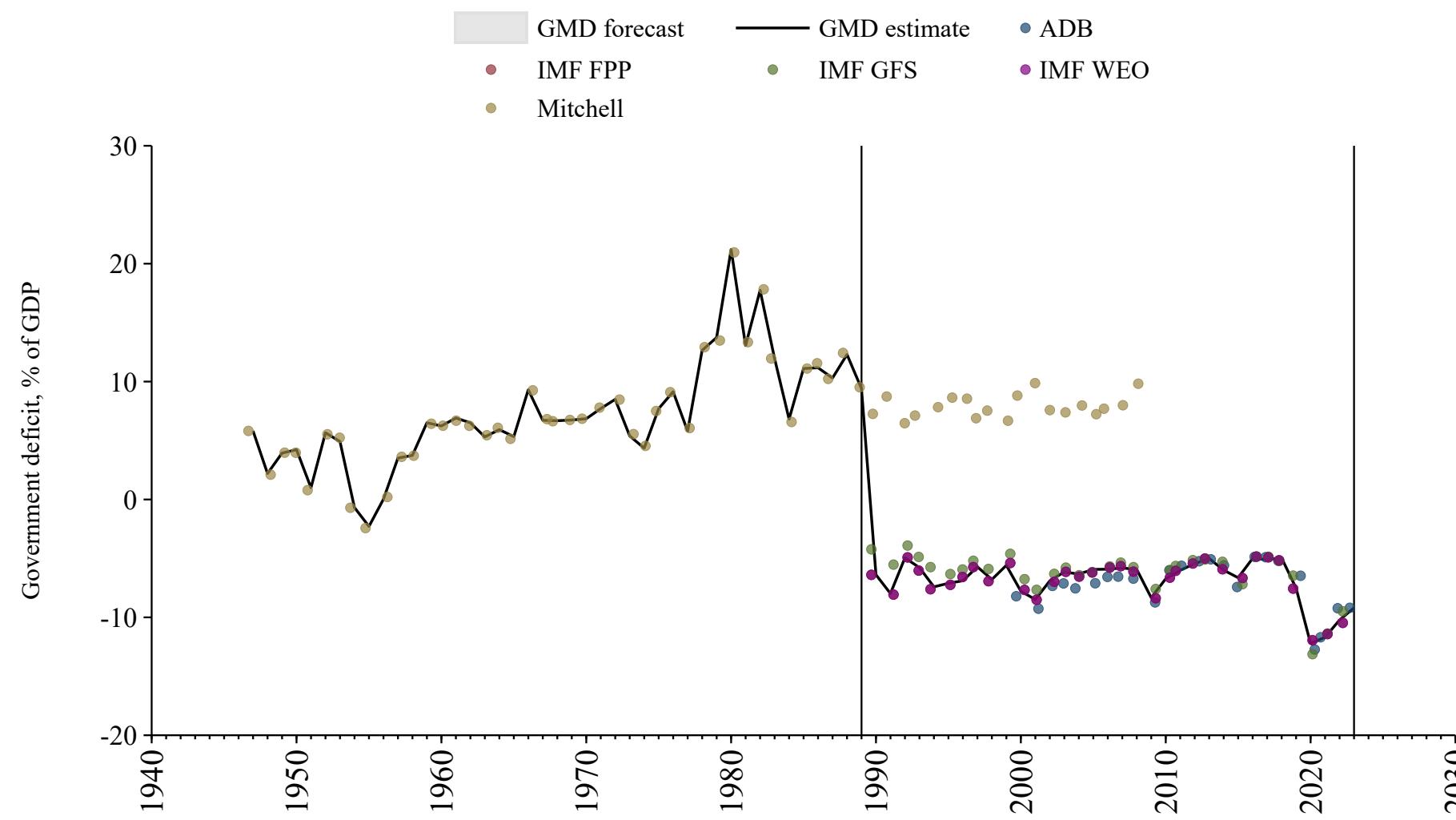
Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1850 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



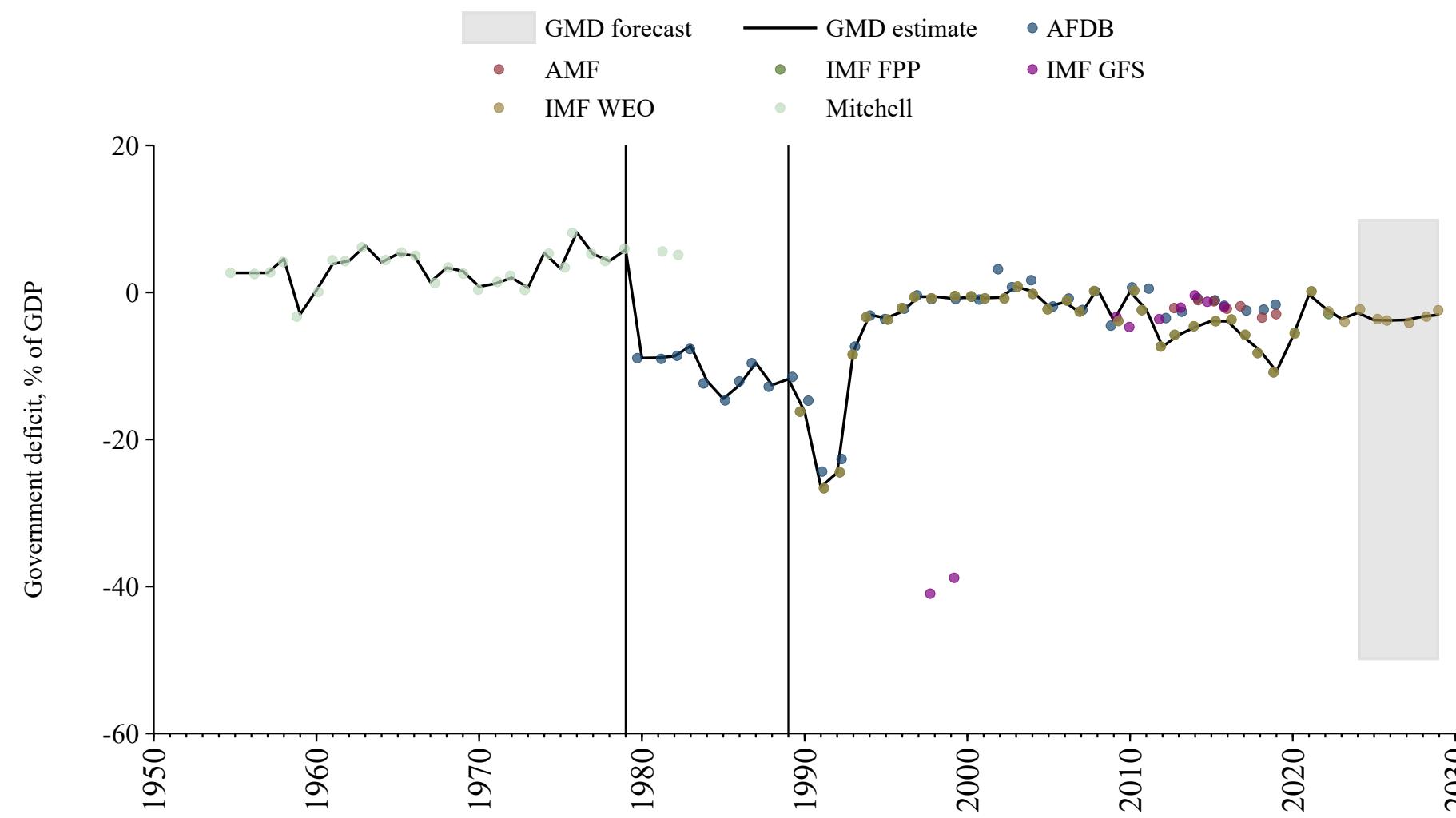
Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



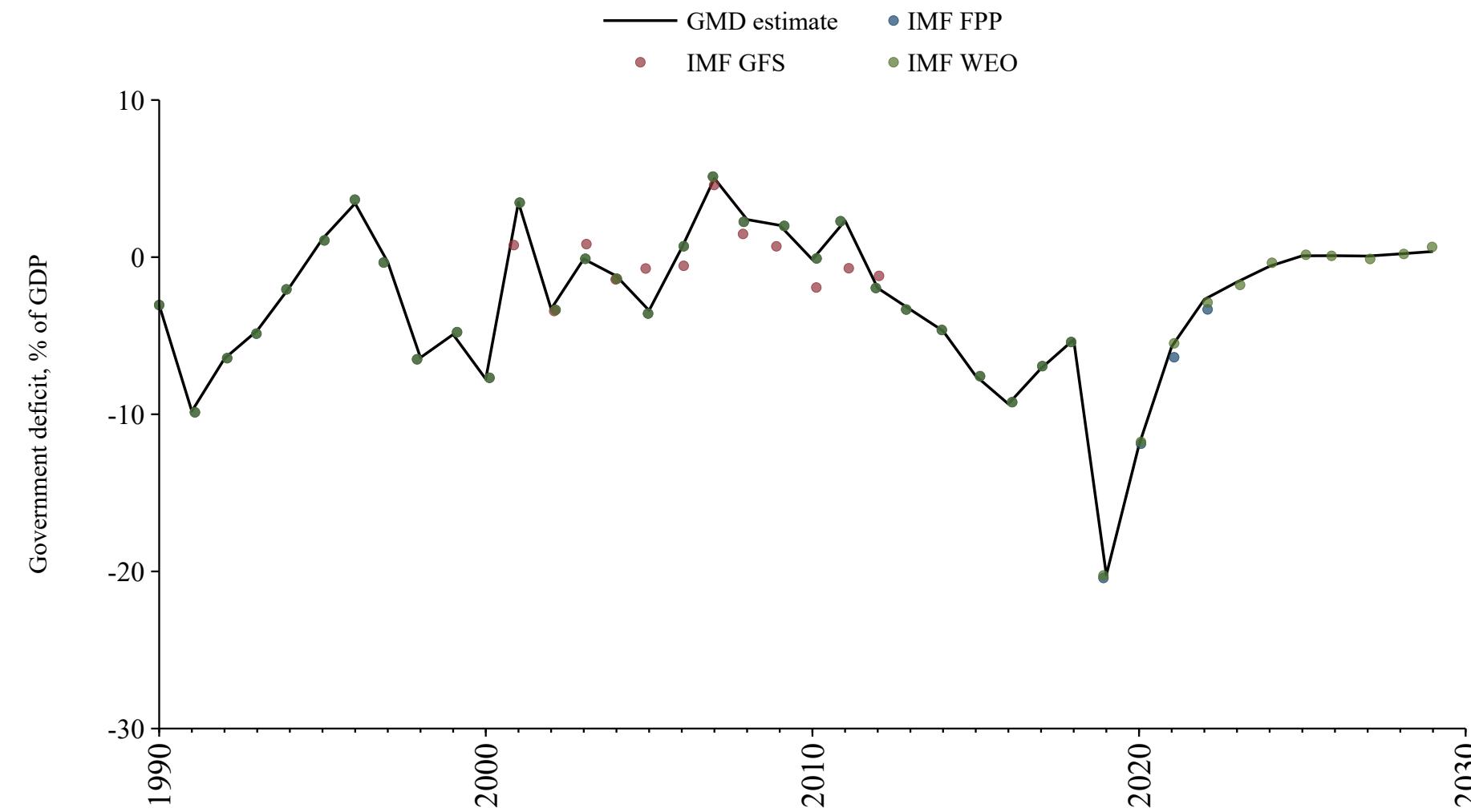
Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



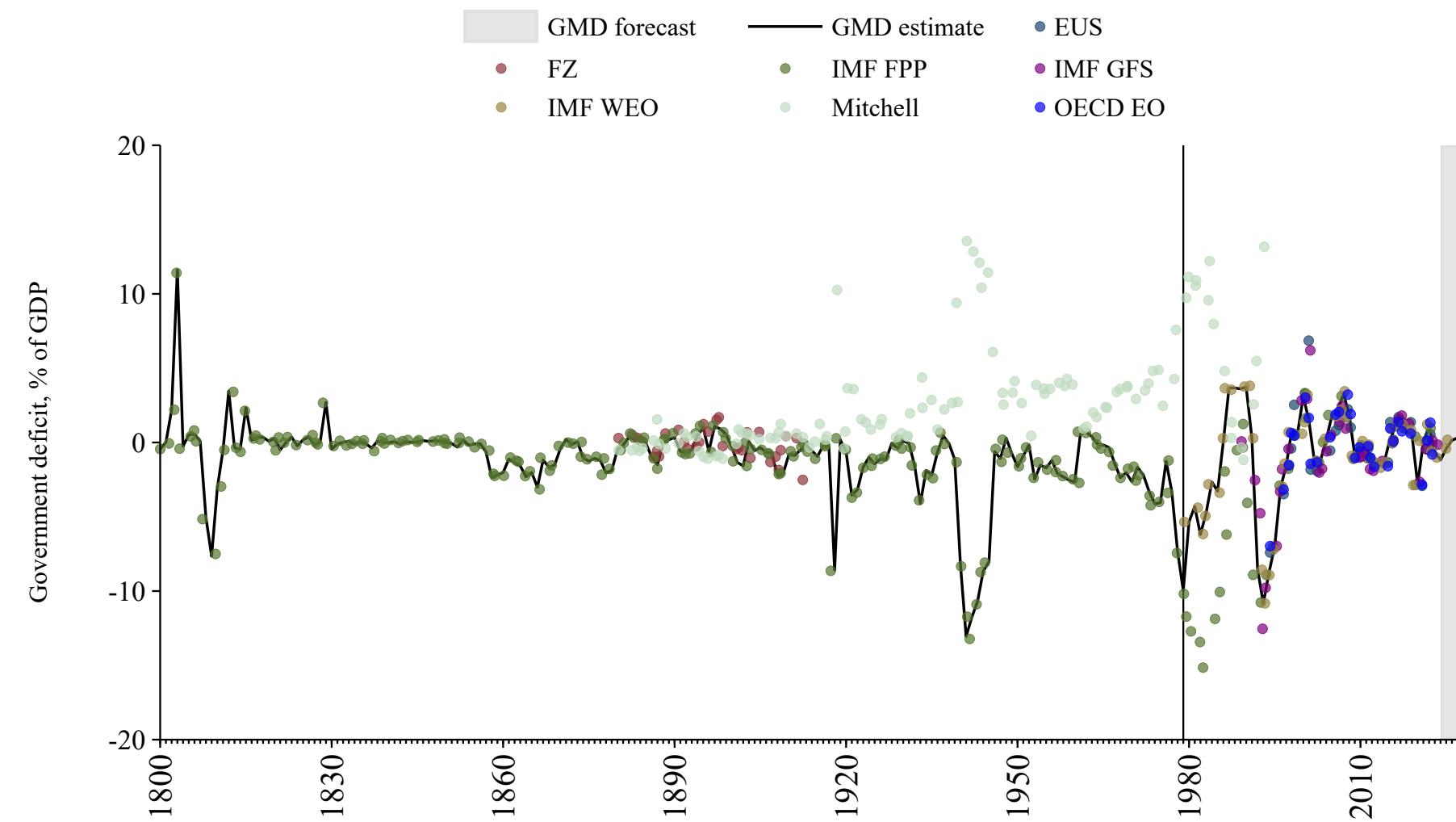
Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



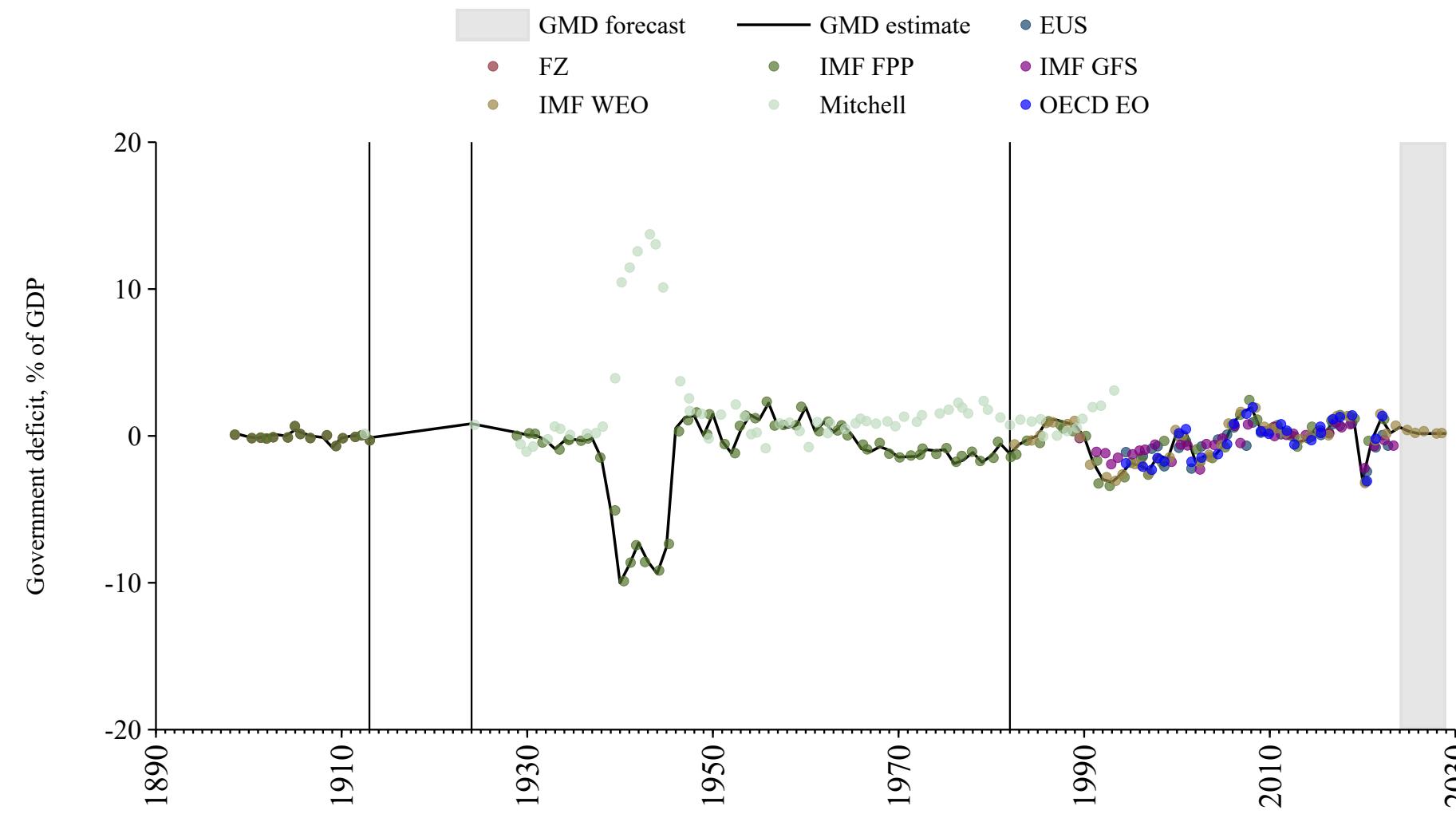
Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1800 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



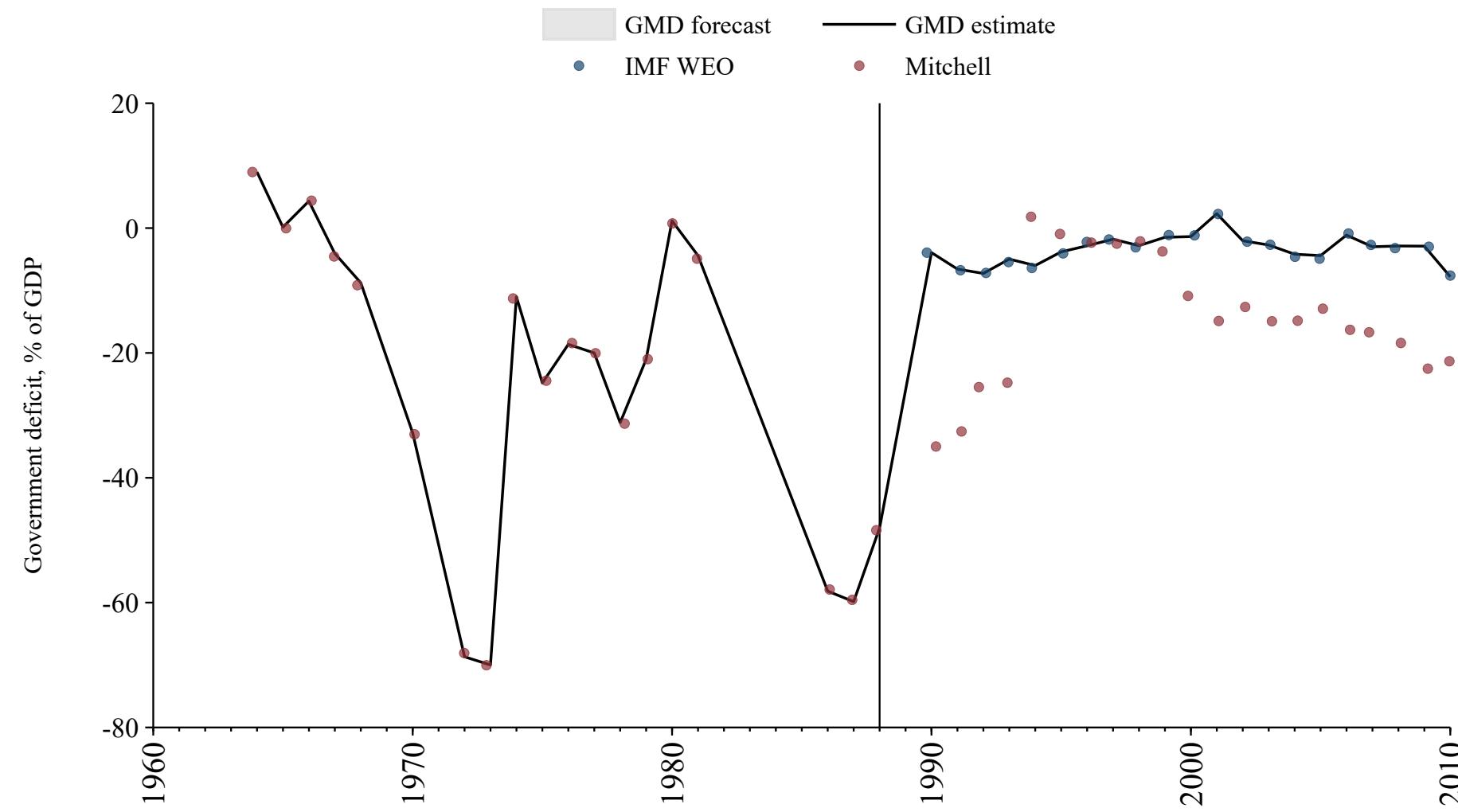
Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1899 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925
Mauro et al. (2015)	1925 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983
WEO (2024)	1983 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



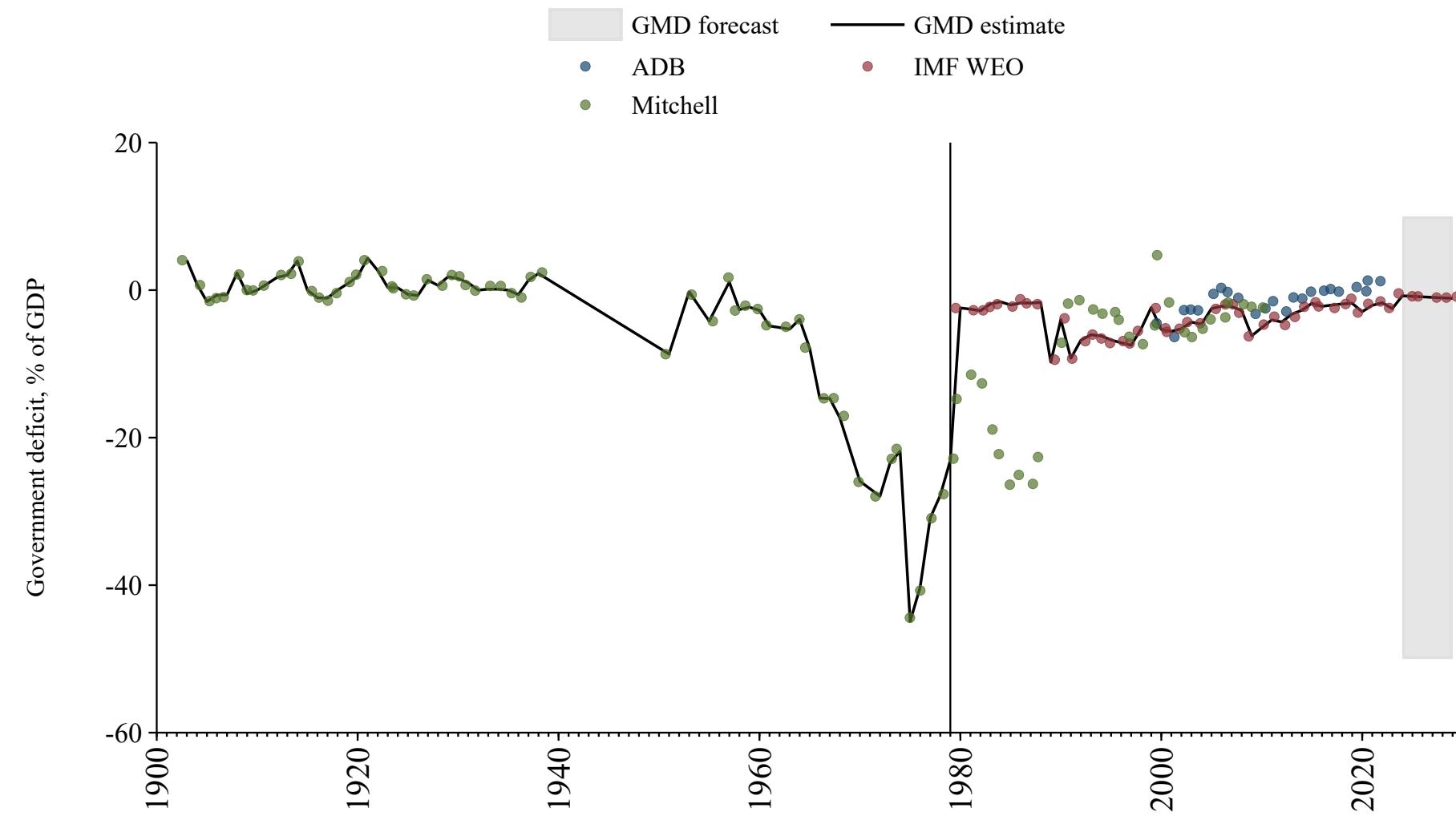
Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1964 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
WEO (2024)	1989 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



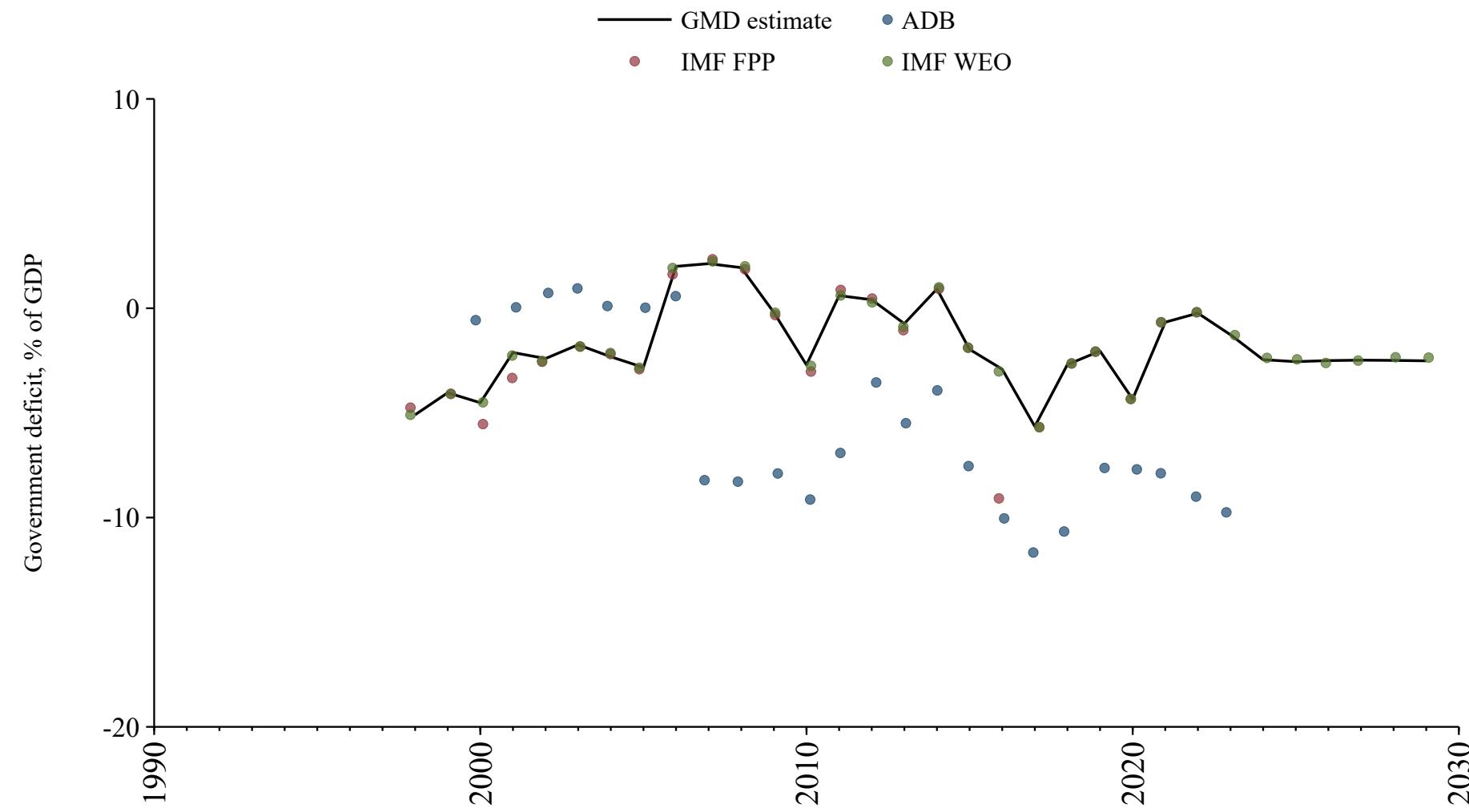
Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1903 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



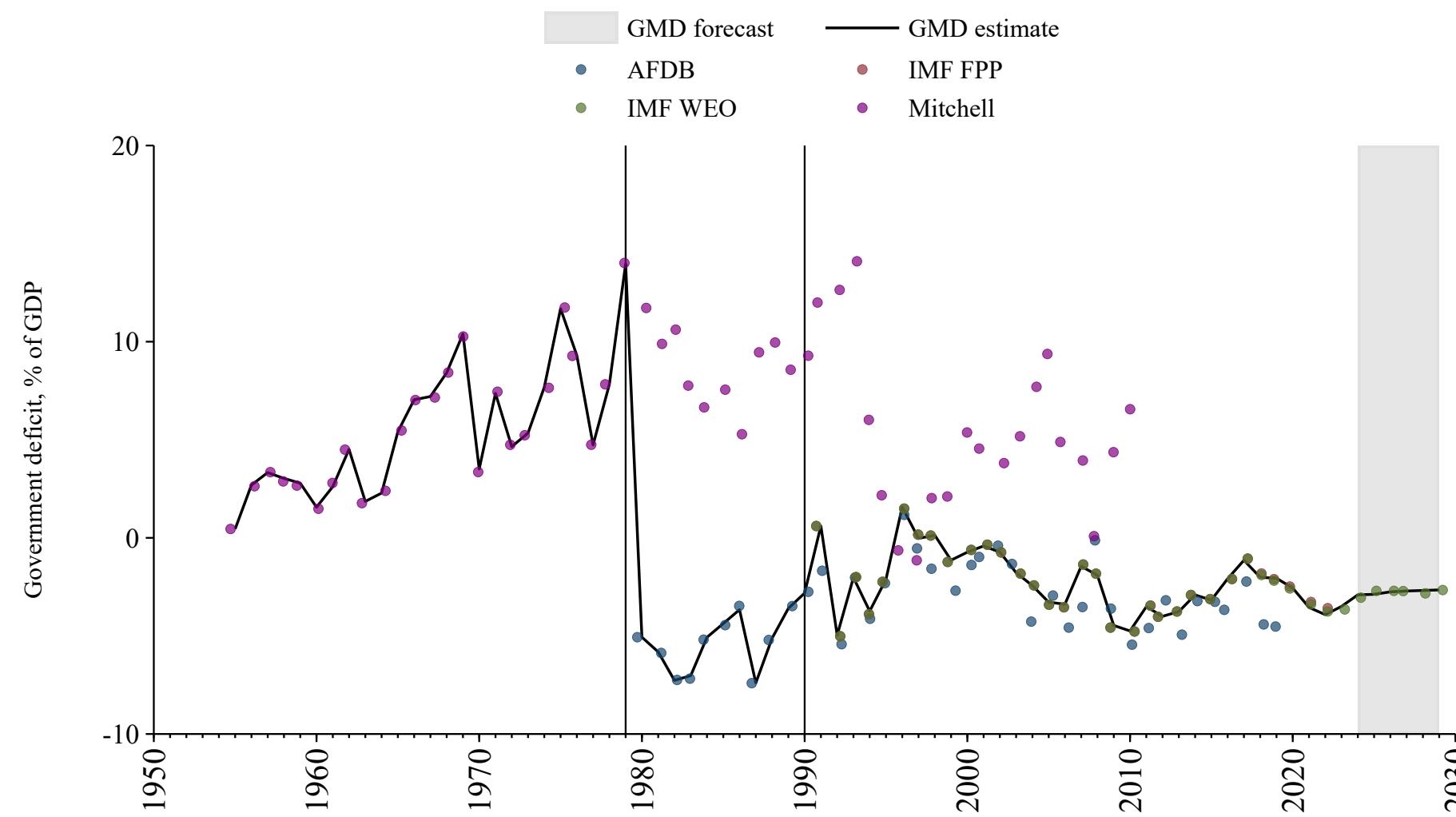
Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



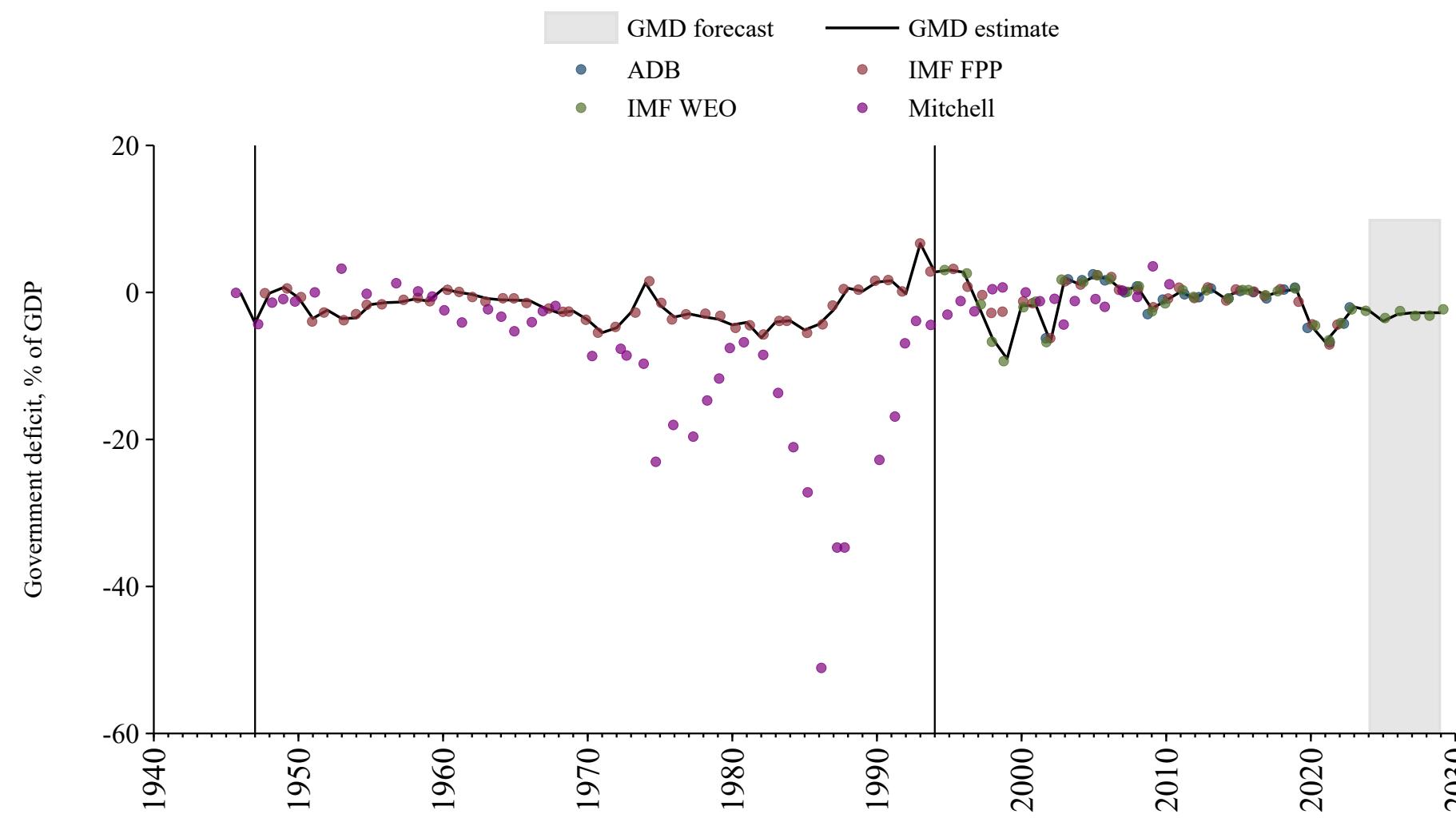
Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



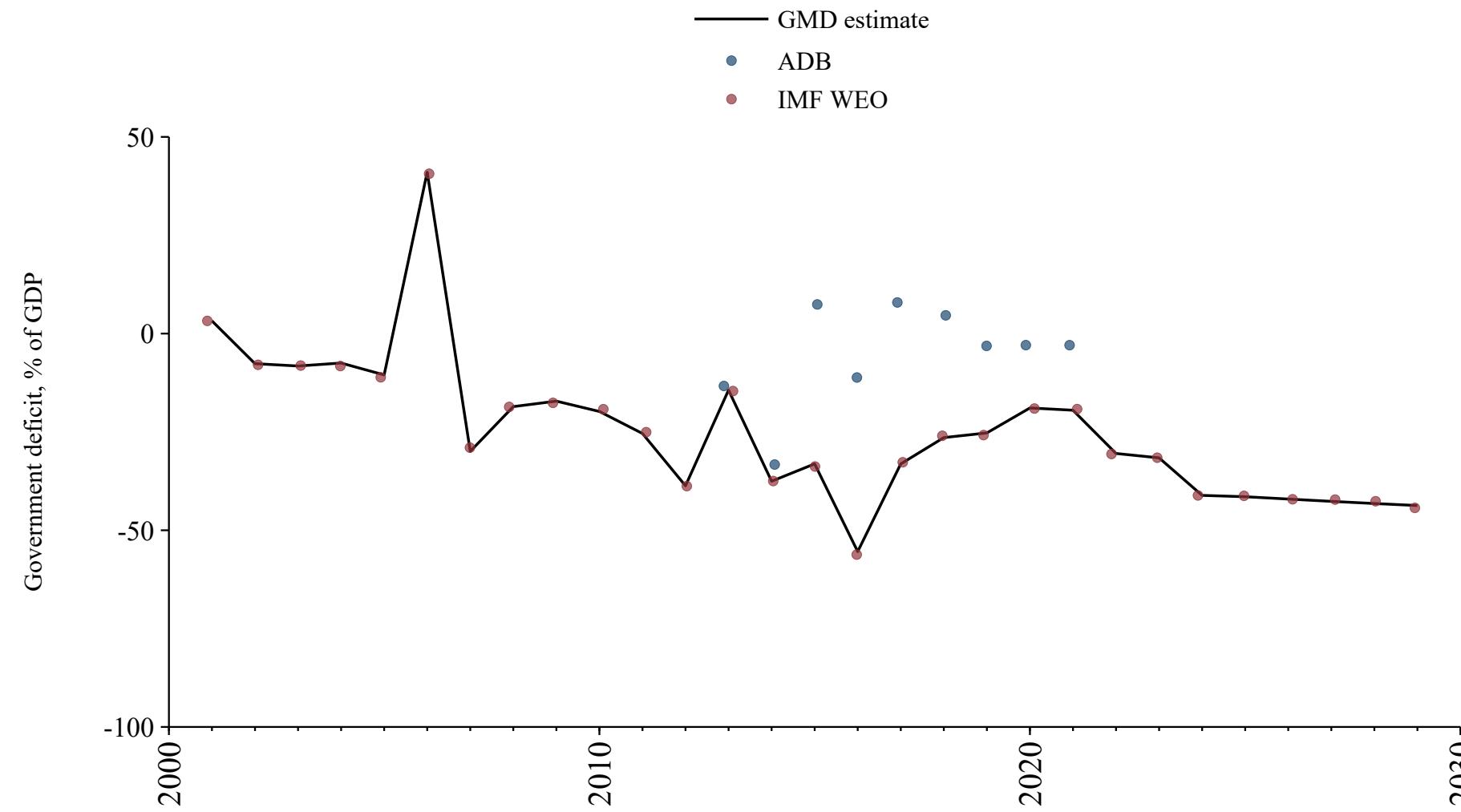
Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
Mauro et al. (2015)	1948 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



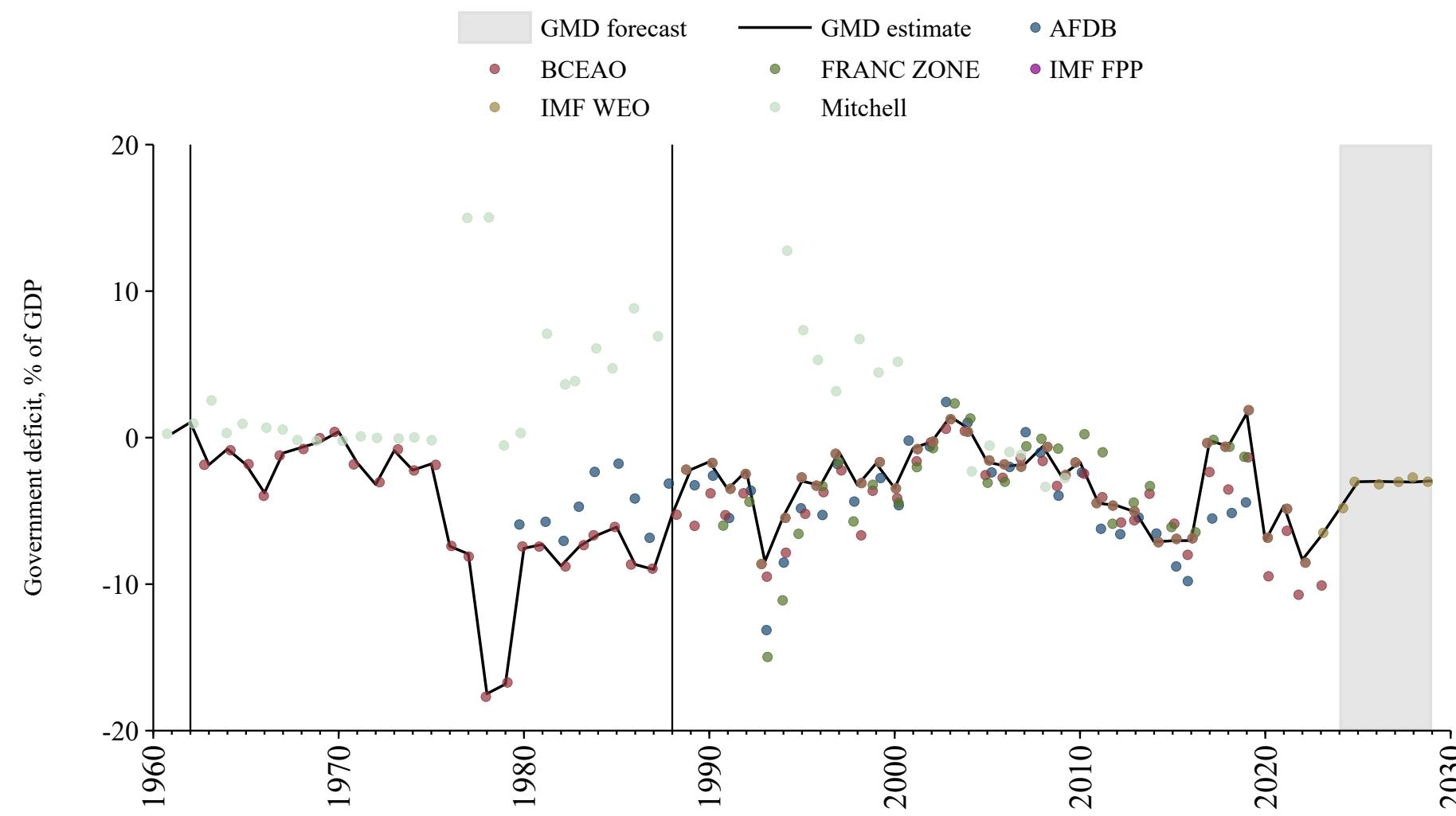
Timor-Leste

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



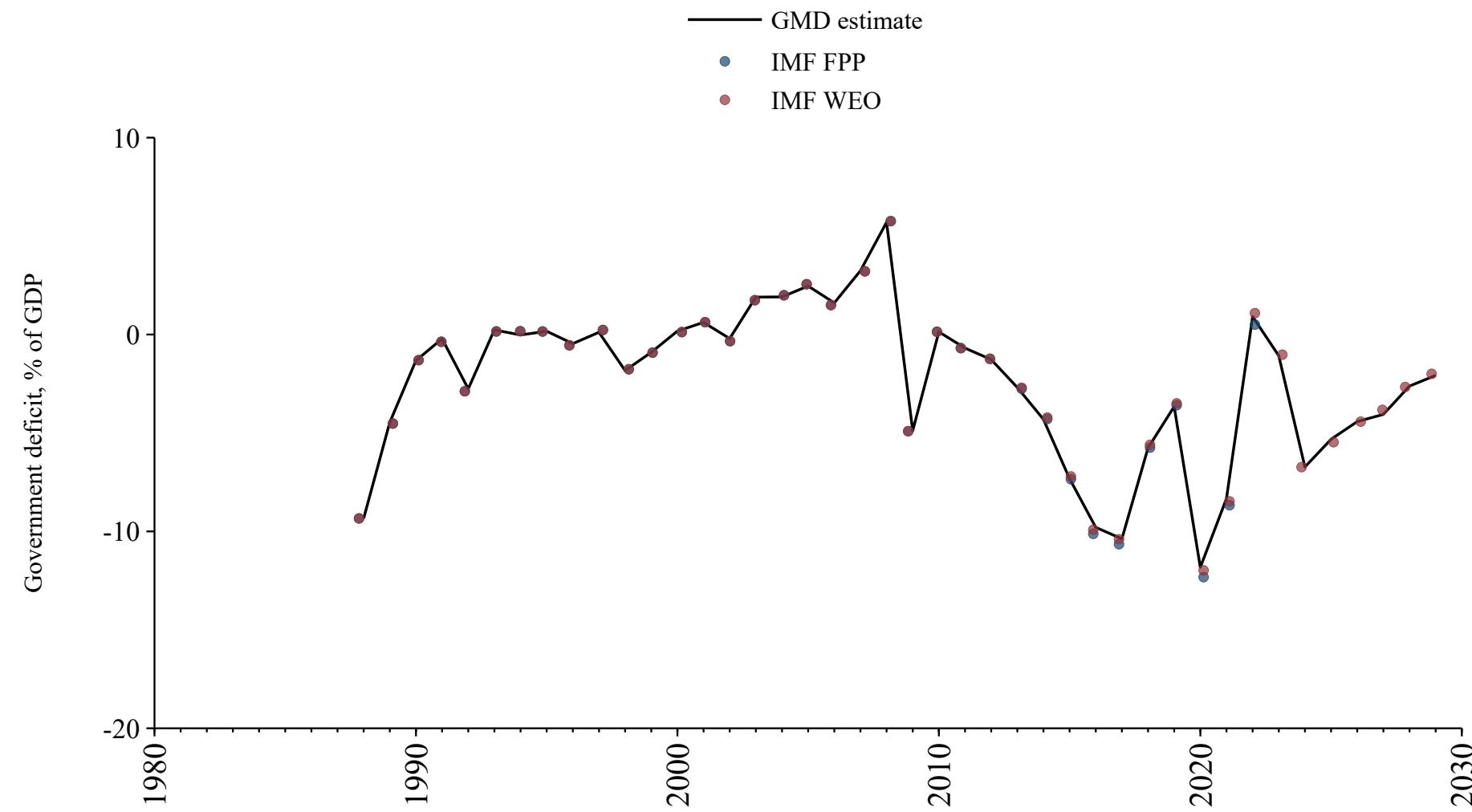
Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1961 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1963 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
WEO (2024)	1989 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



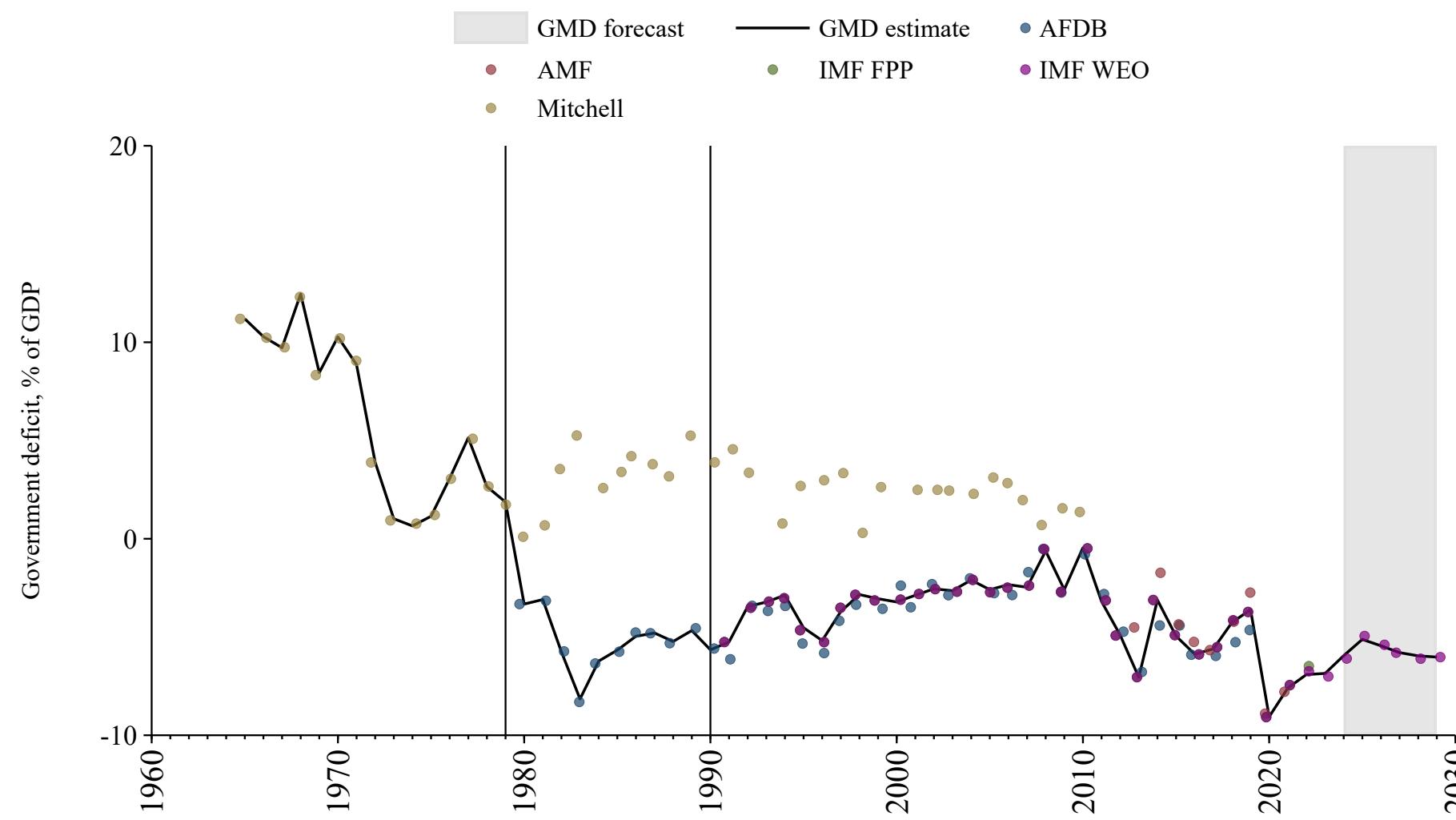
Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



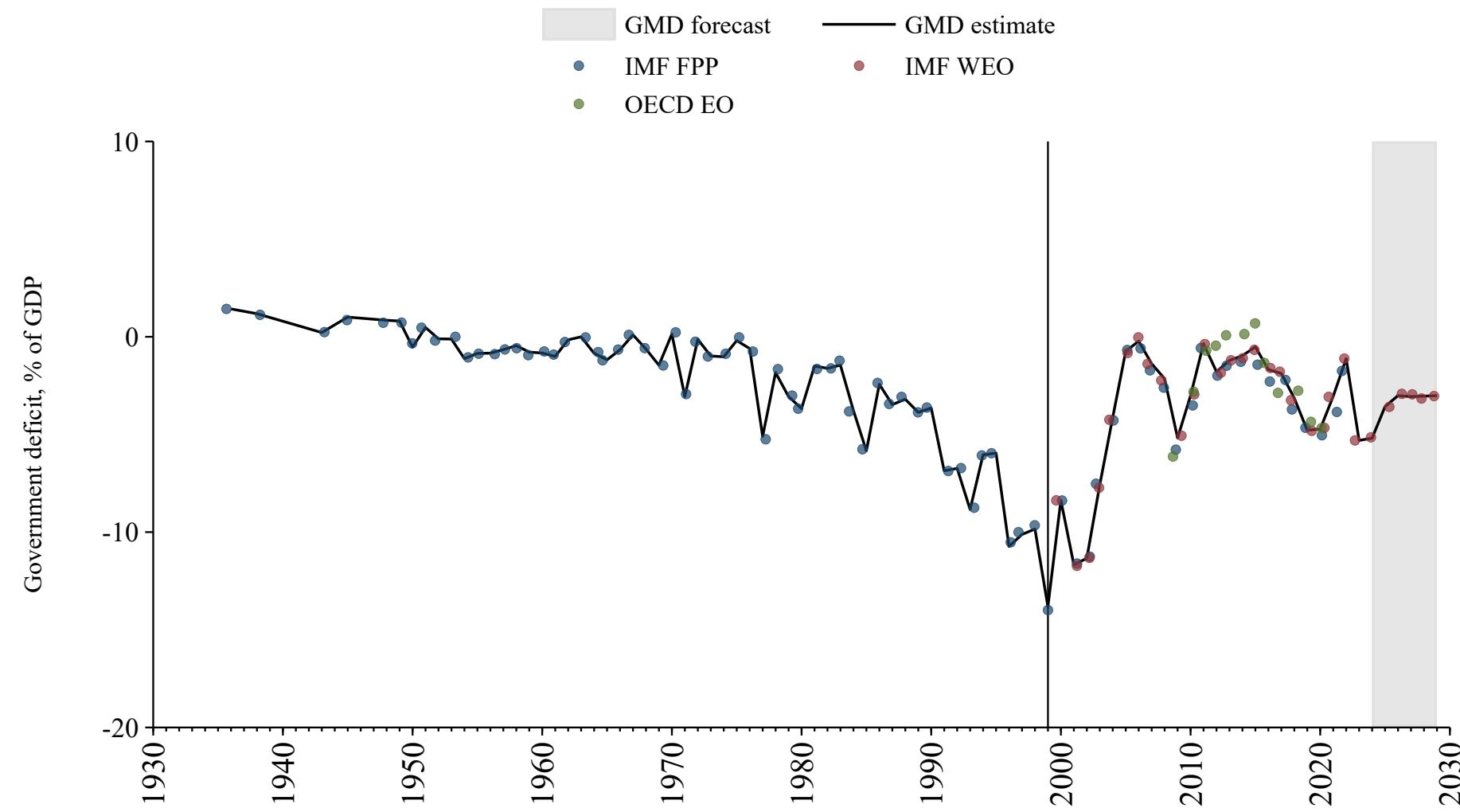
Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



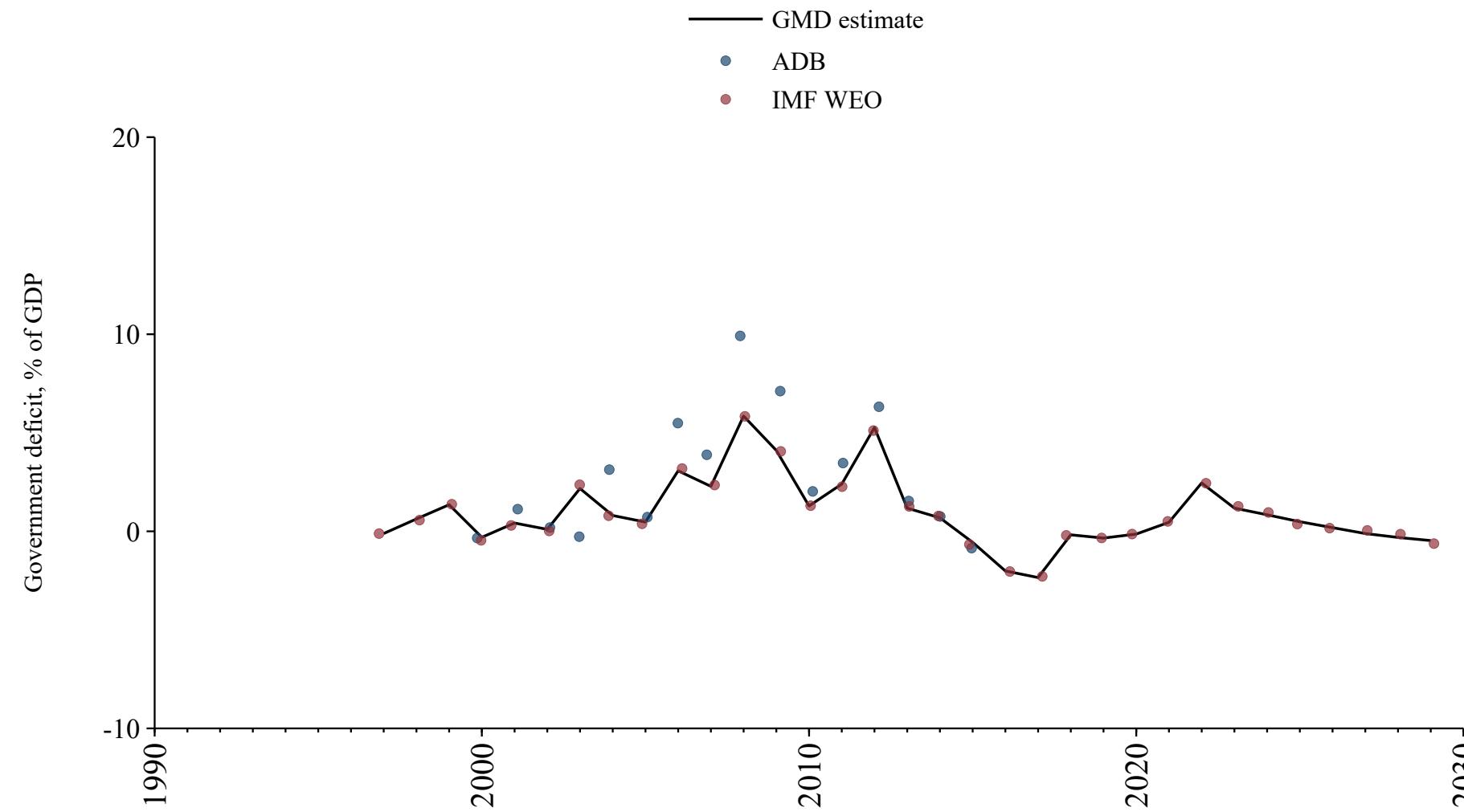
Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1936 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



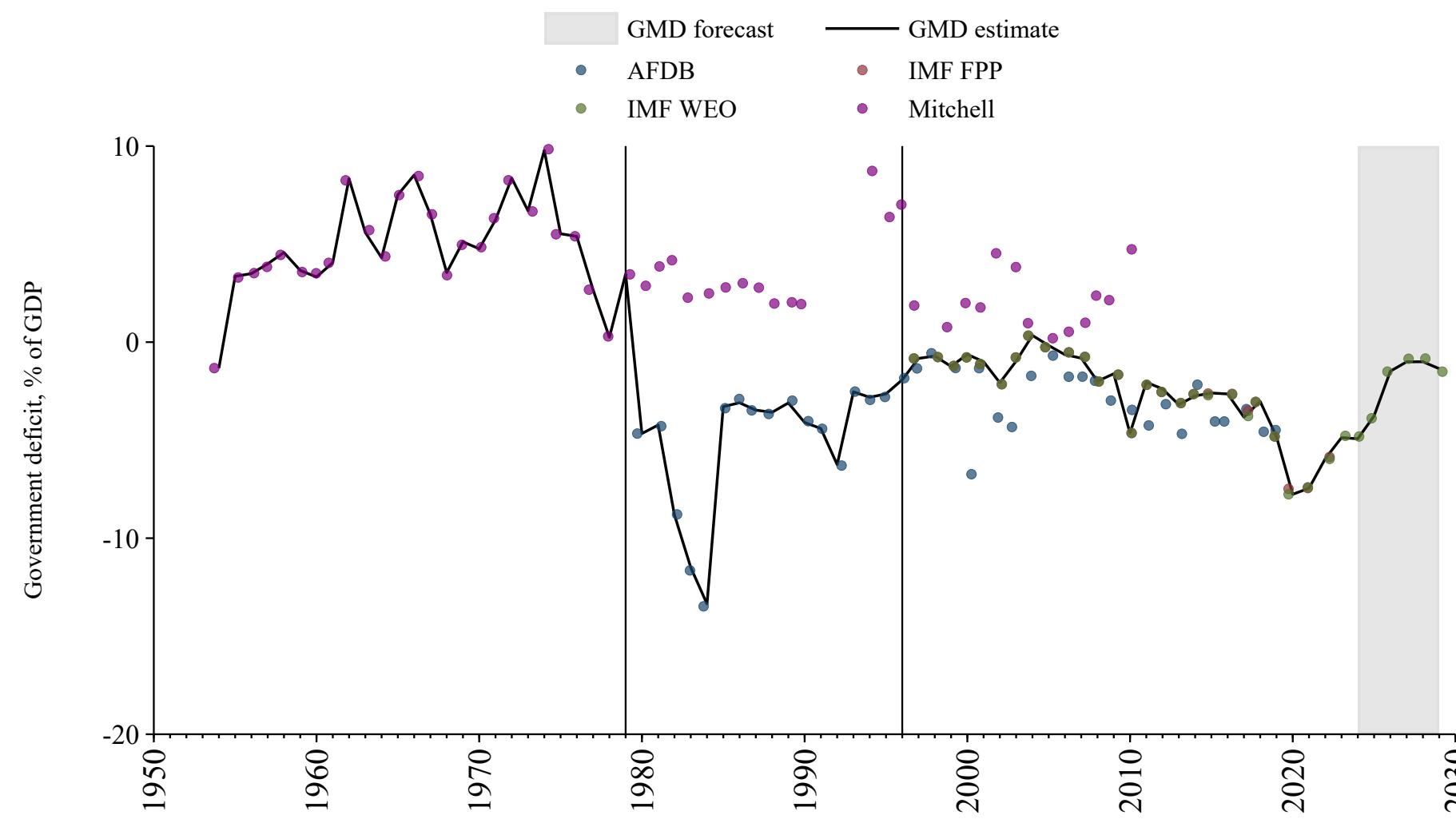
Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



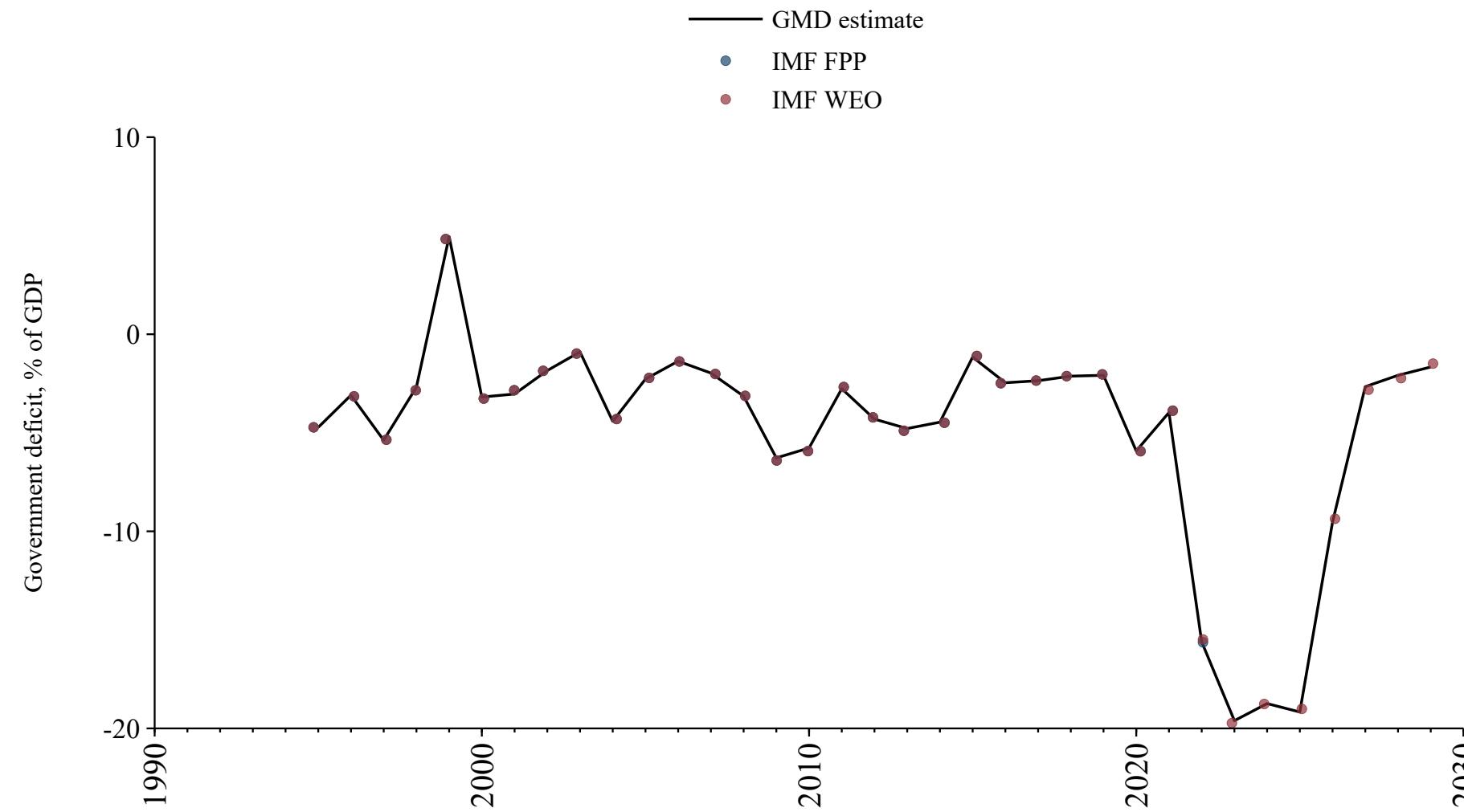
Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



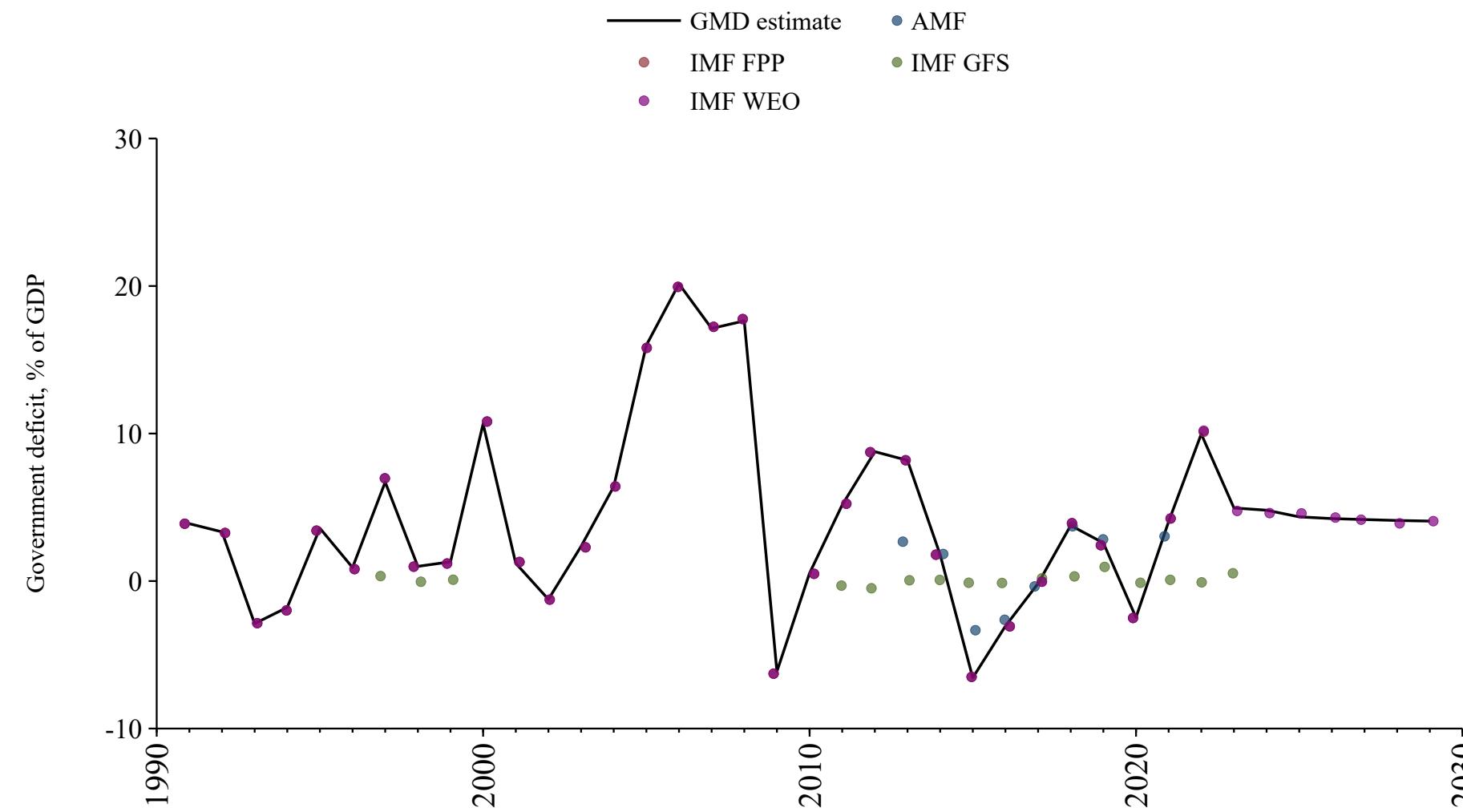
Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



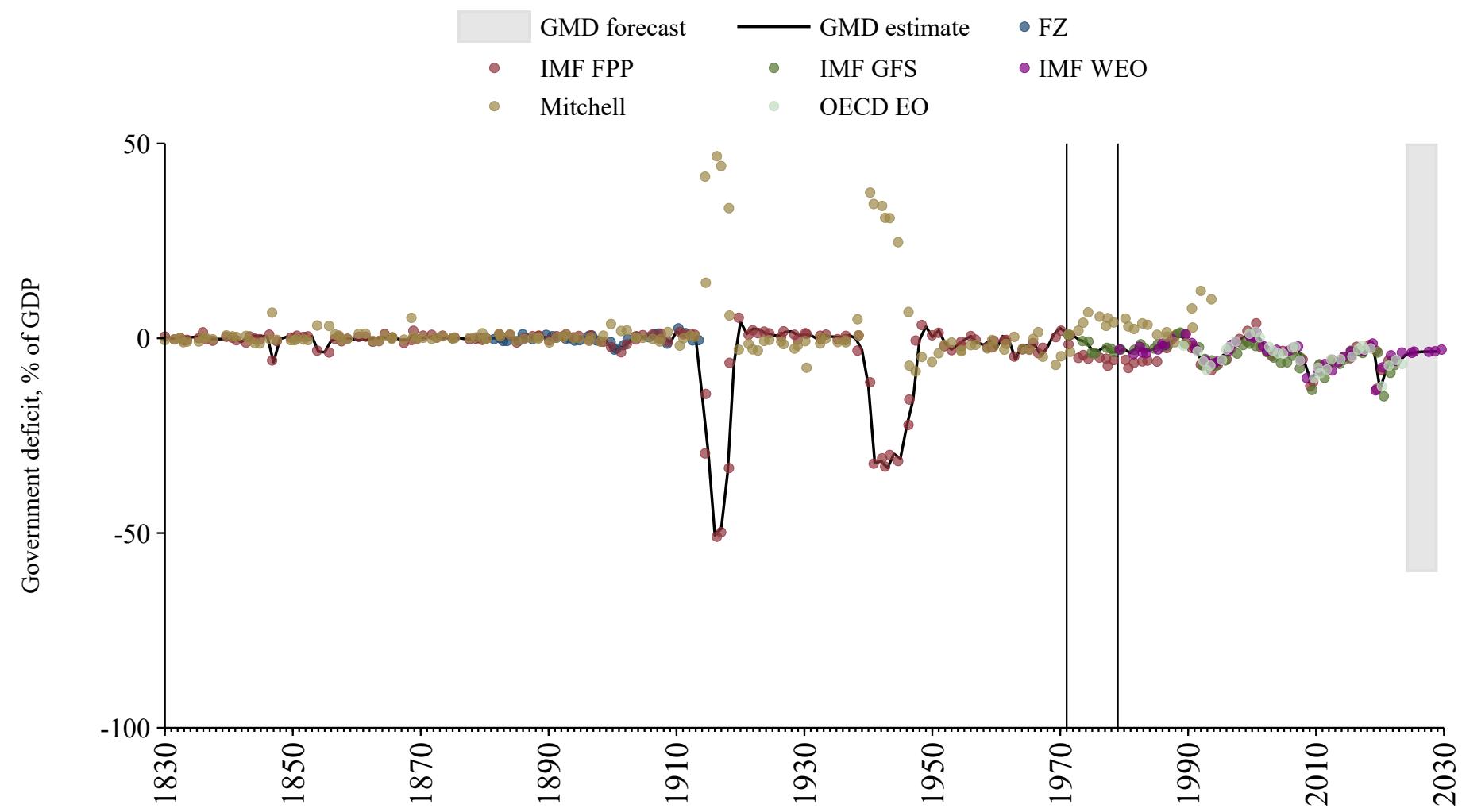
United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



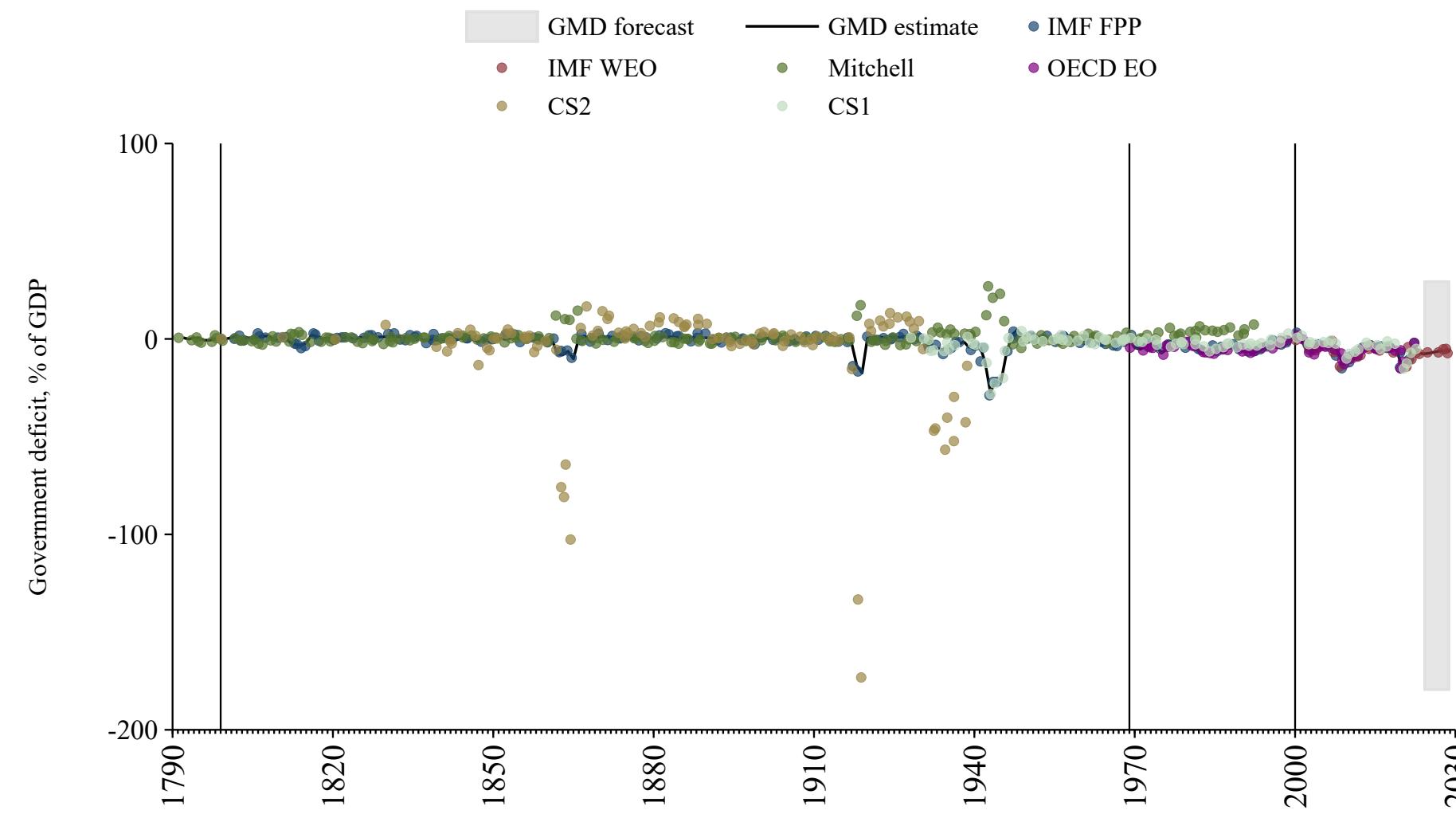
United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1830 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



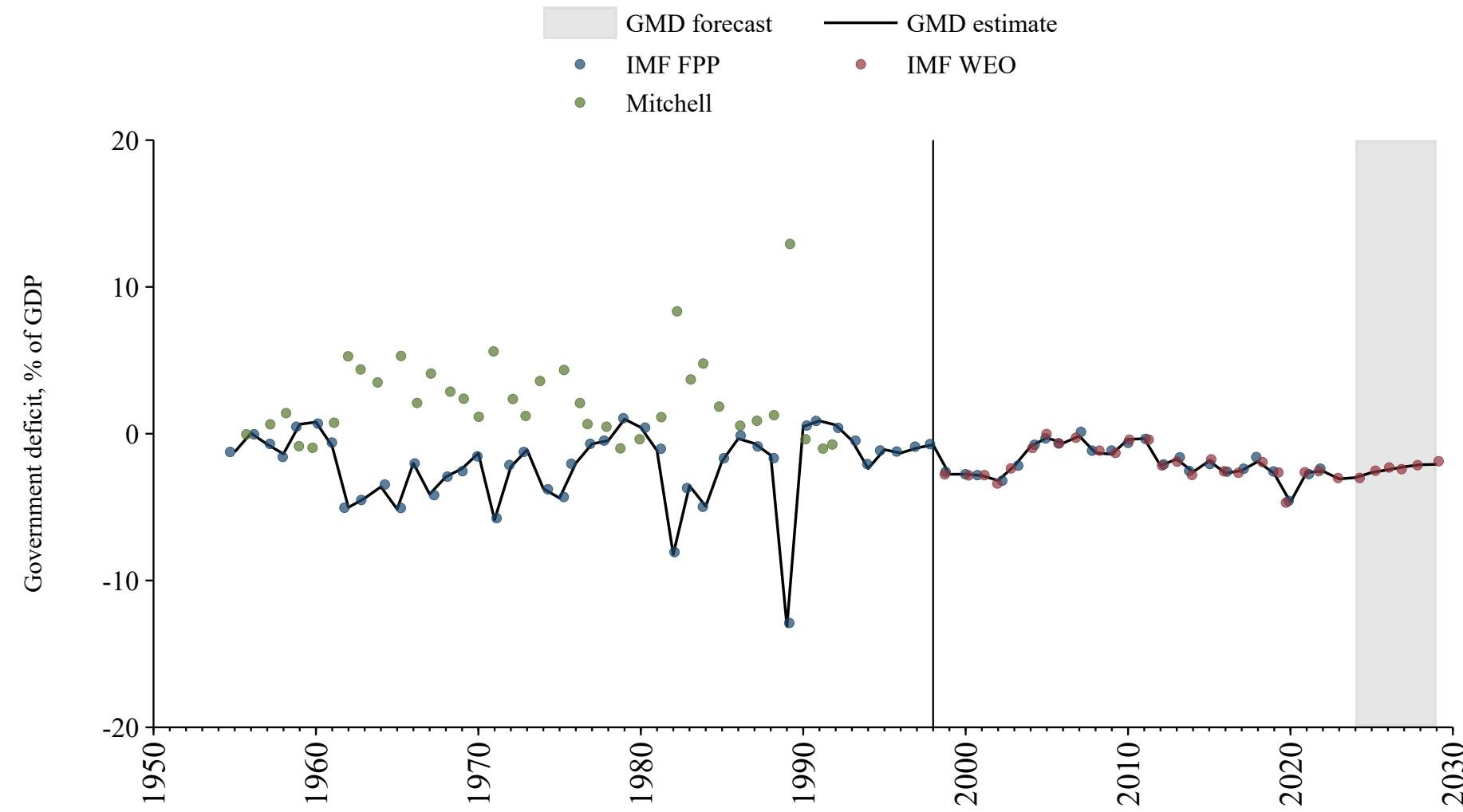
United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1792 - 1799	Spliced using overlapping data in 1800
Mauro et al. (2015)	1800 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



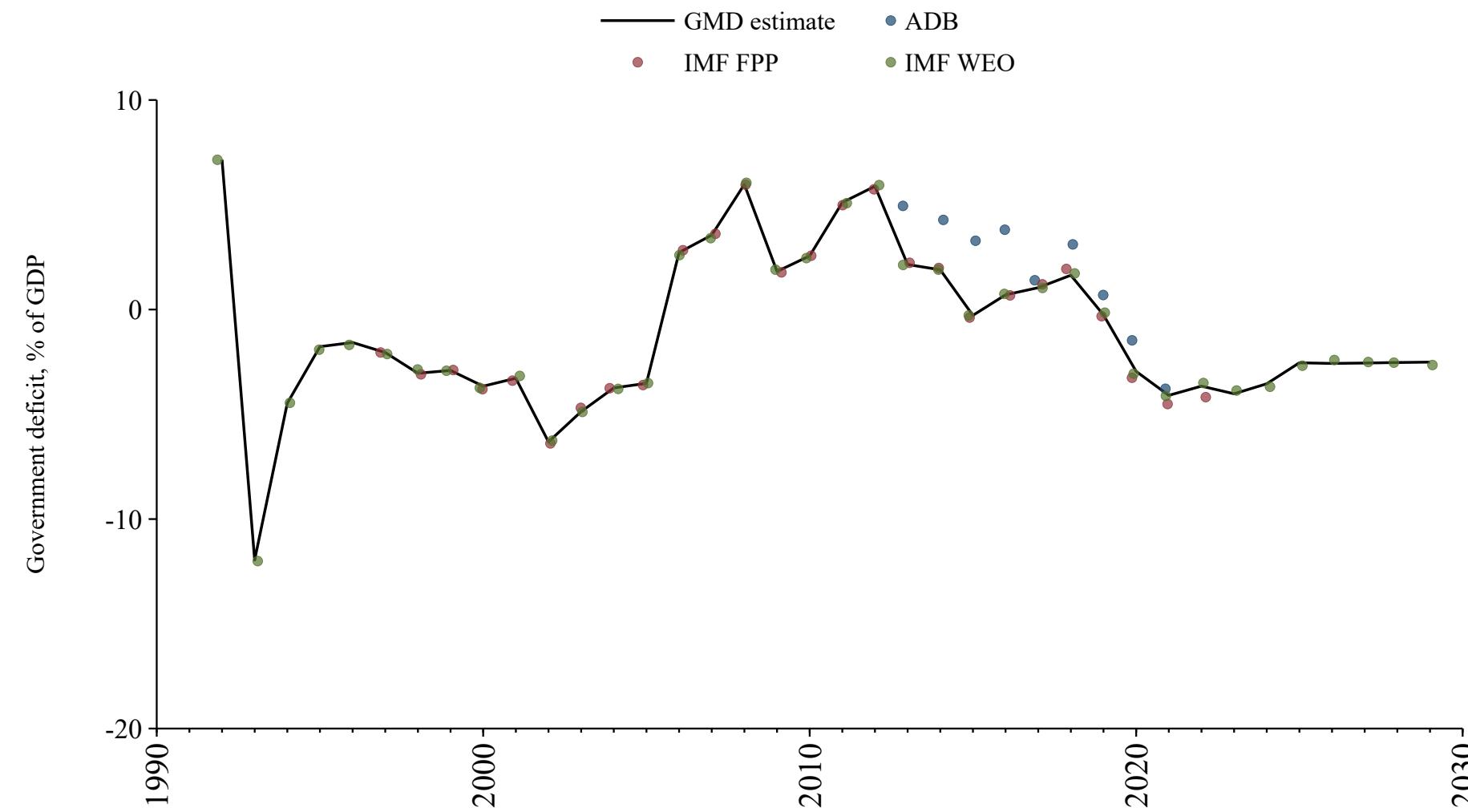
Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1955 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
WEO (2024)	1999 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



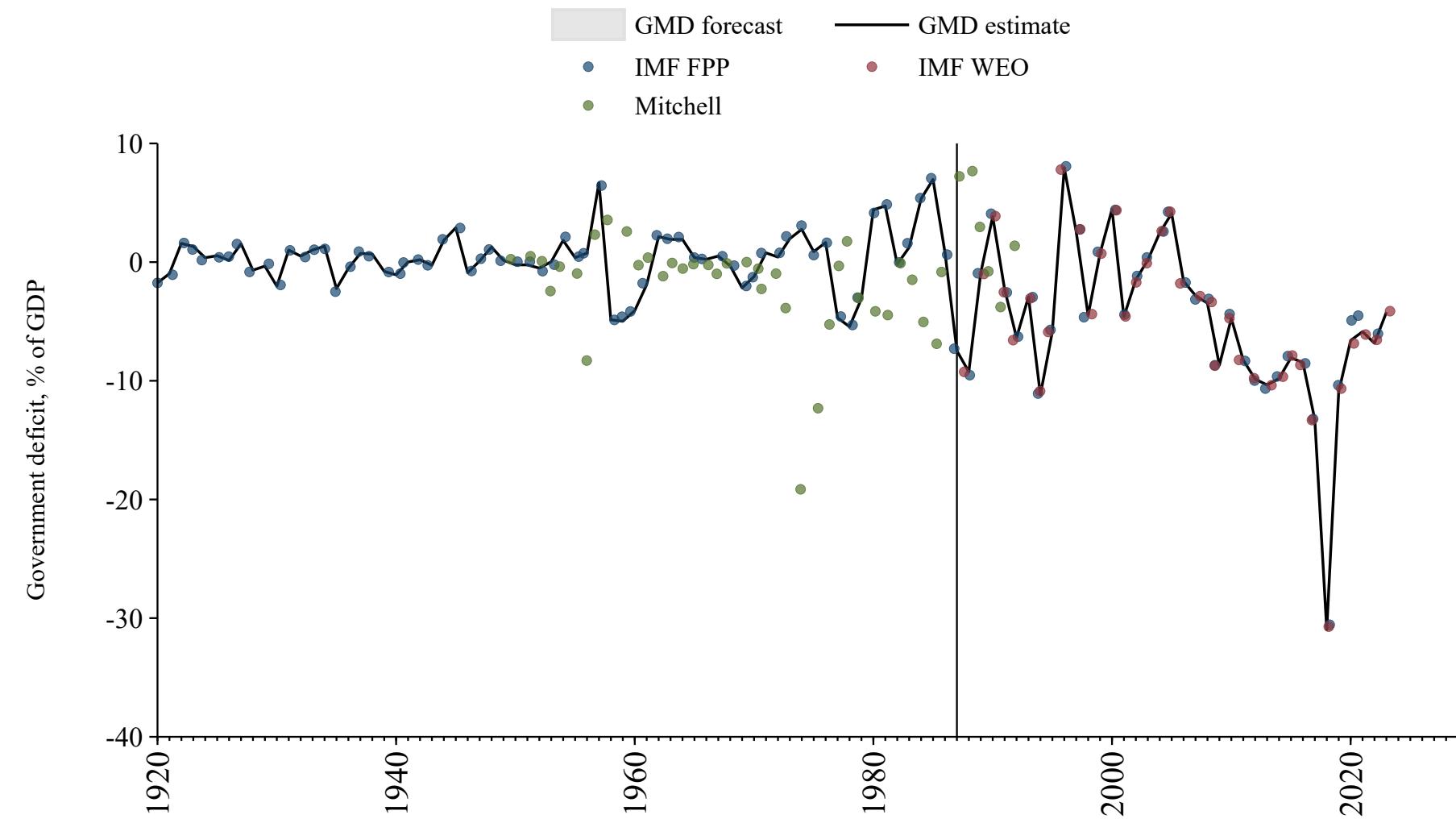
Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



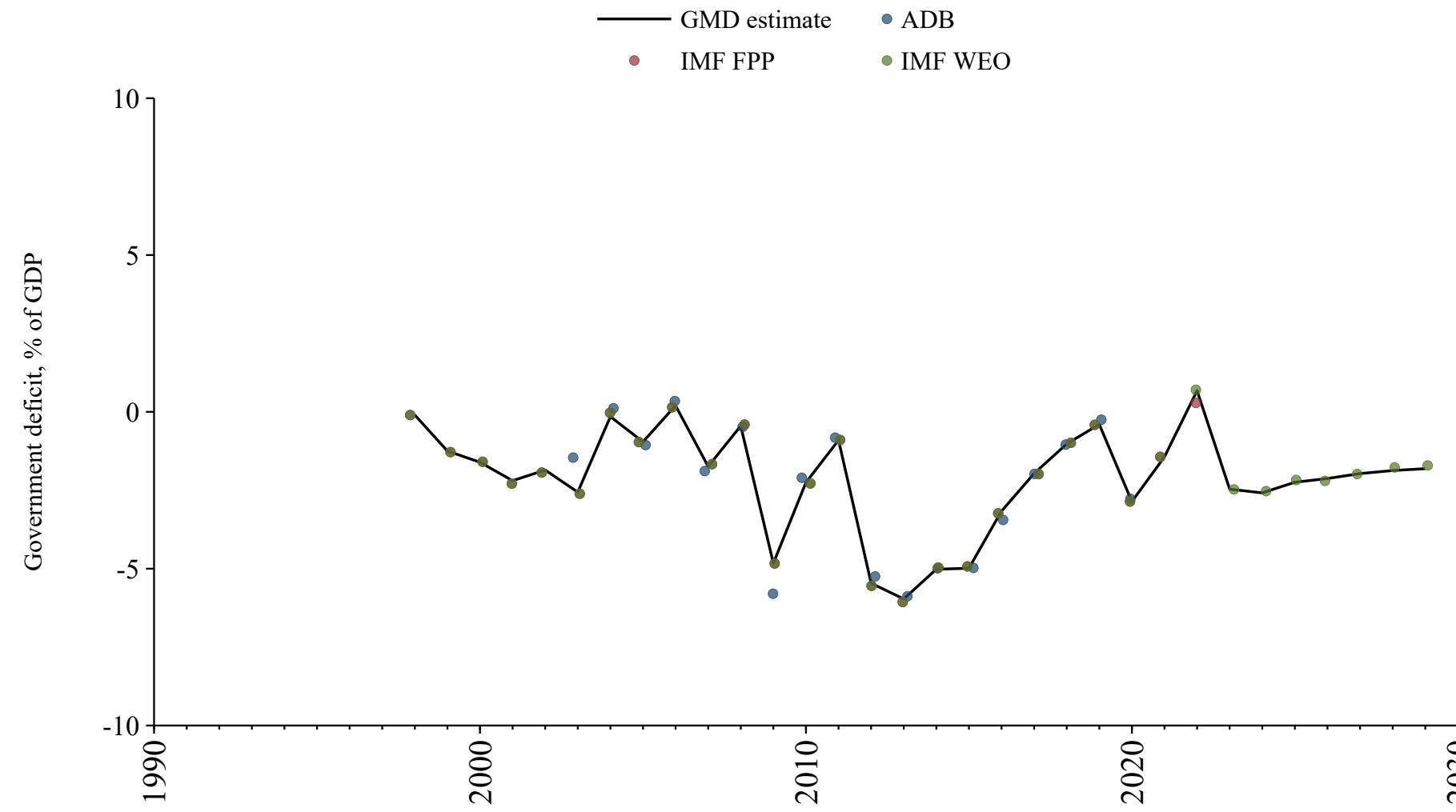
Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1920 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



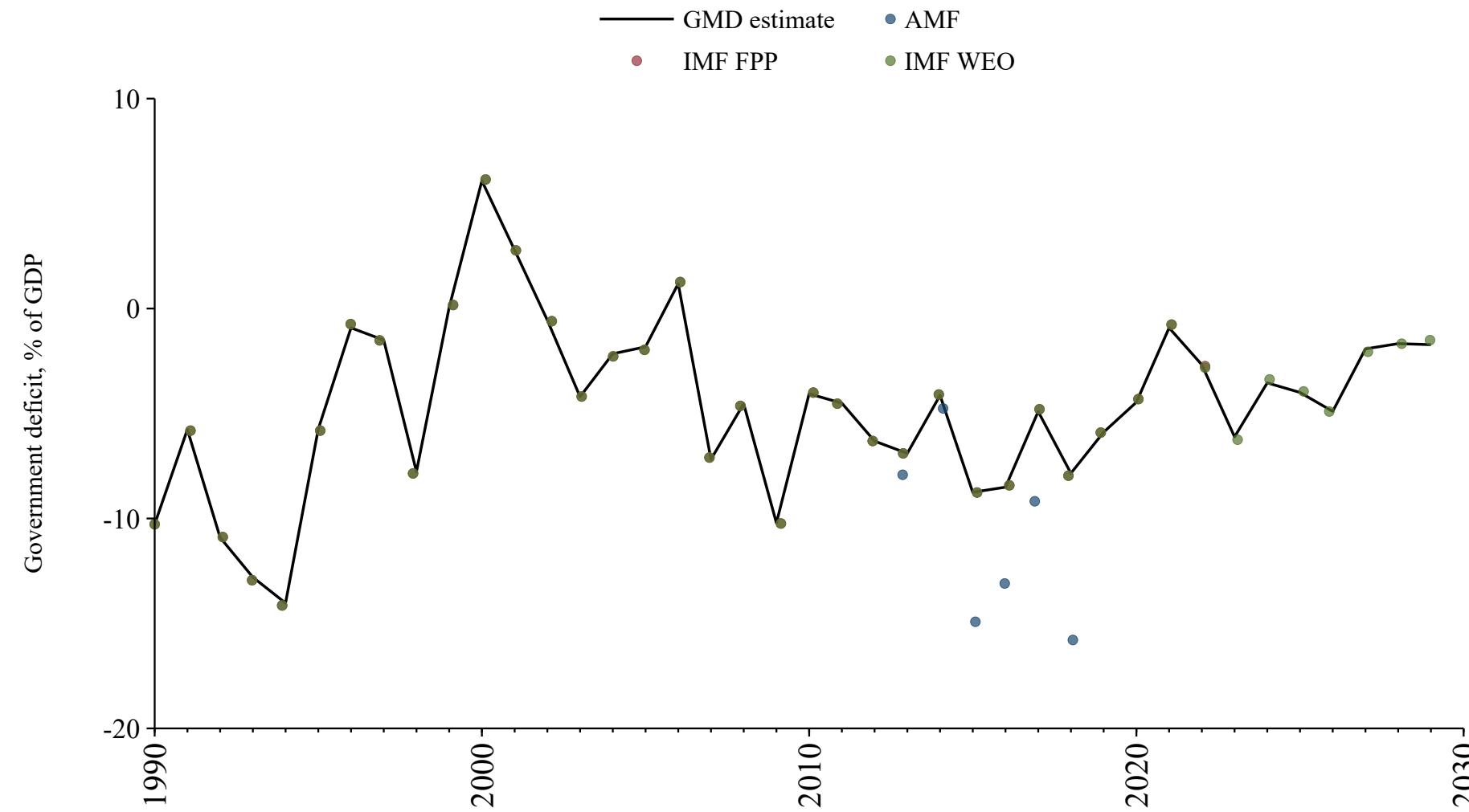
Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



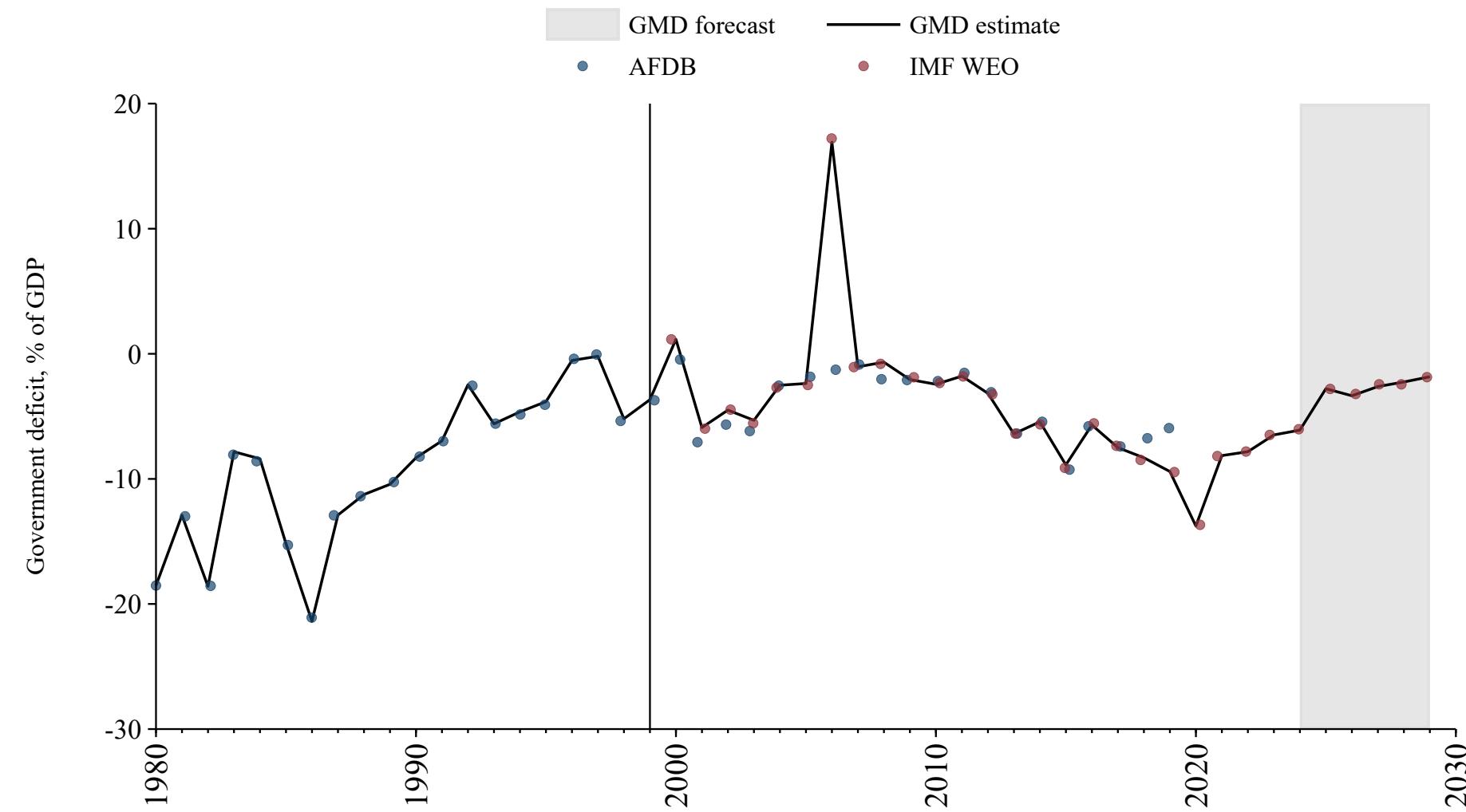
Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



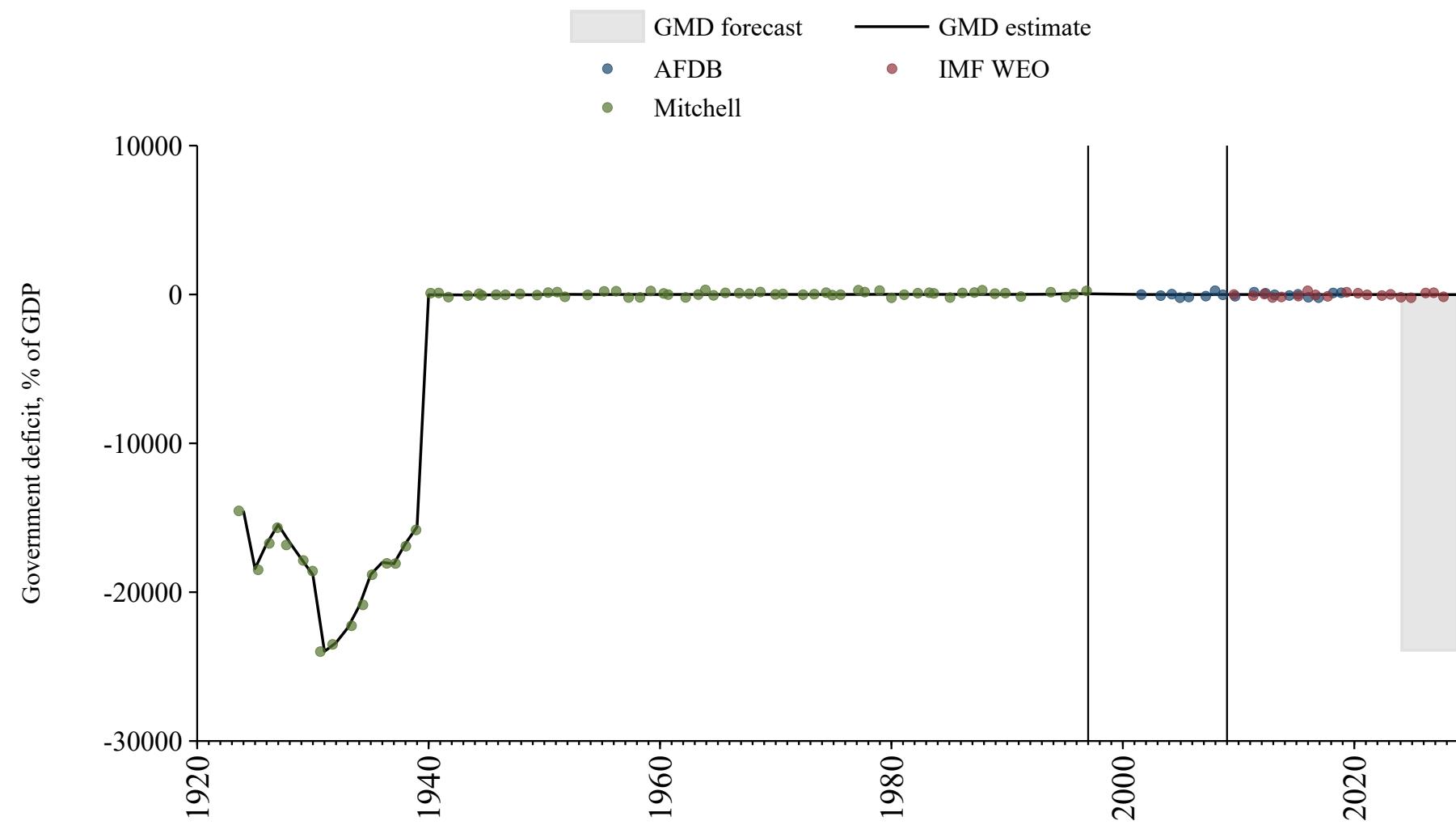
Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



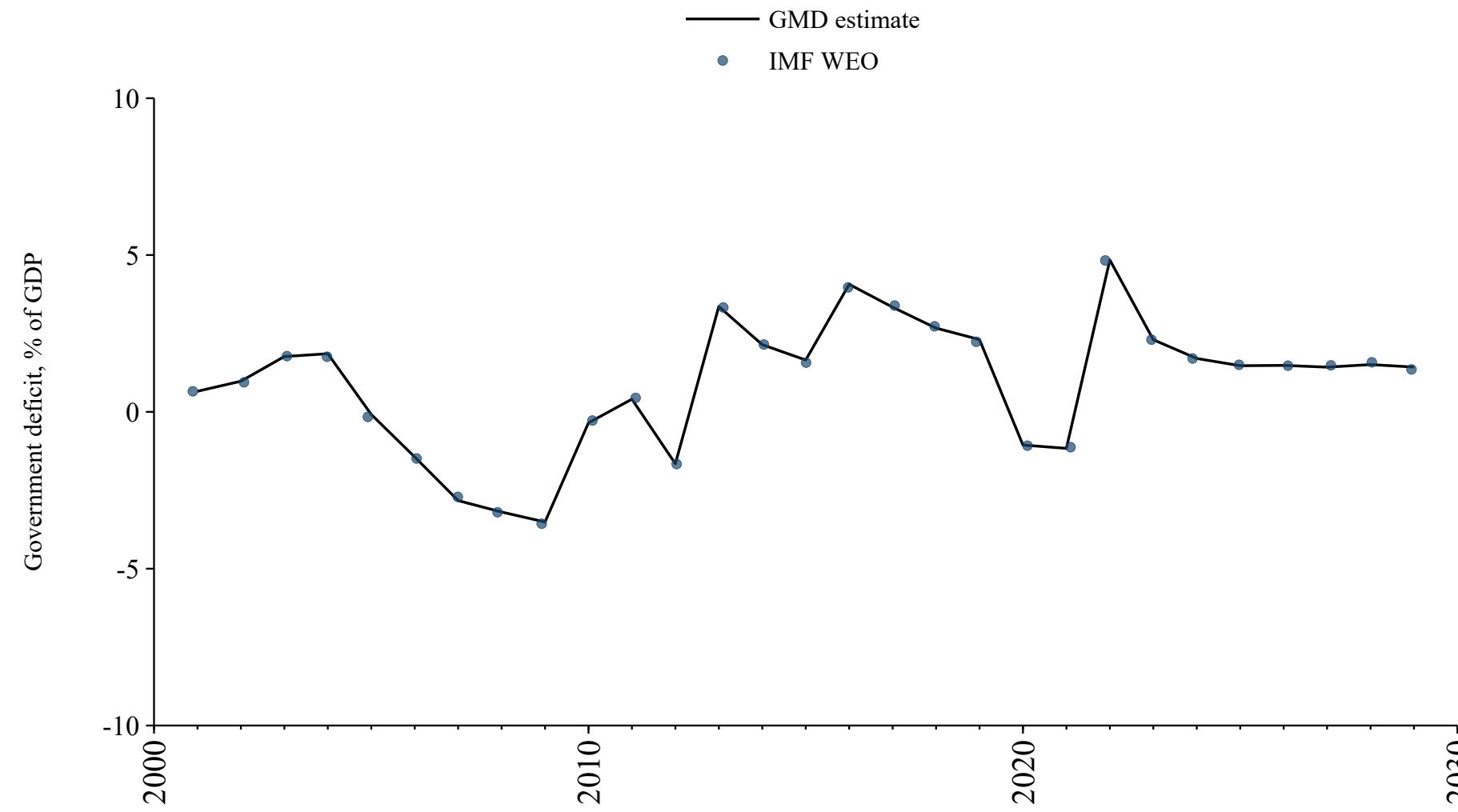
Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1924 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
Bank (2024)	1998 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010
WEO (2024)	2010 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



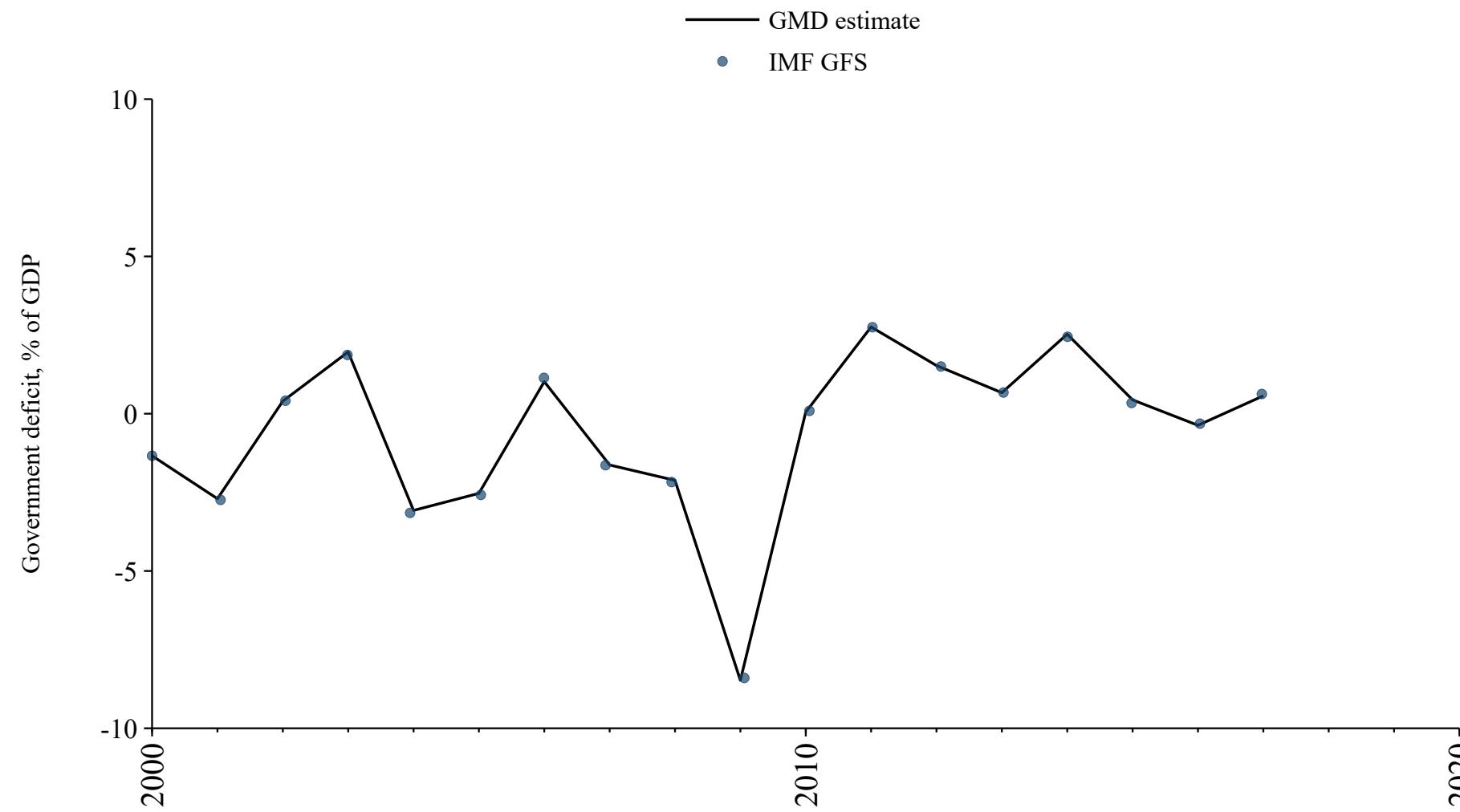
Andorra

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



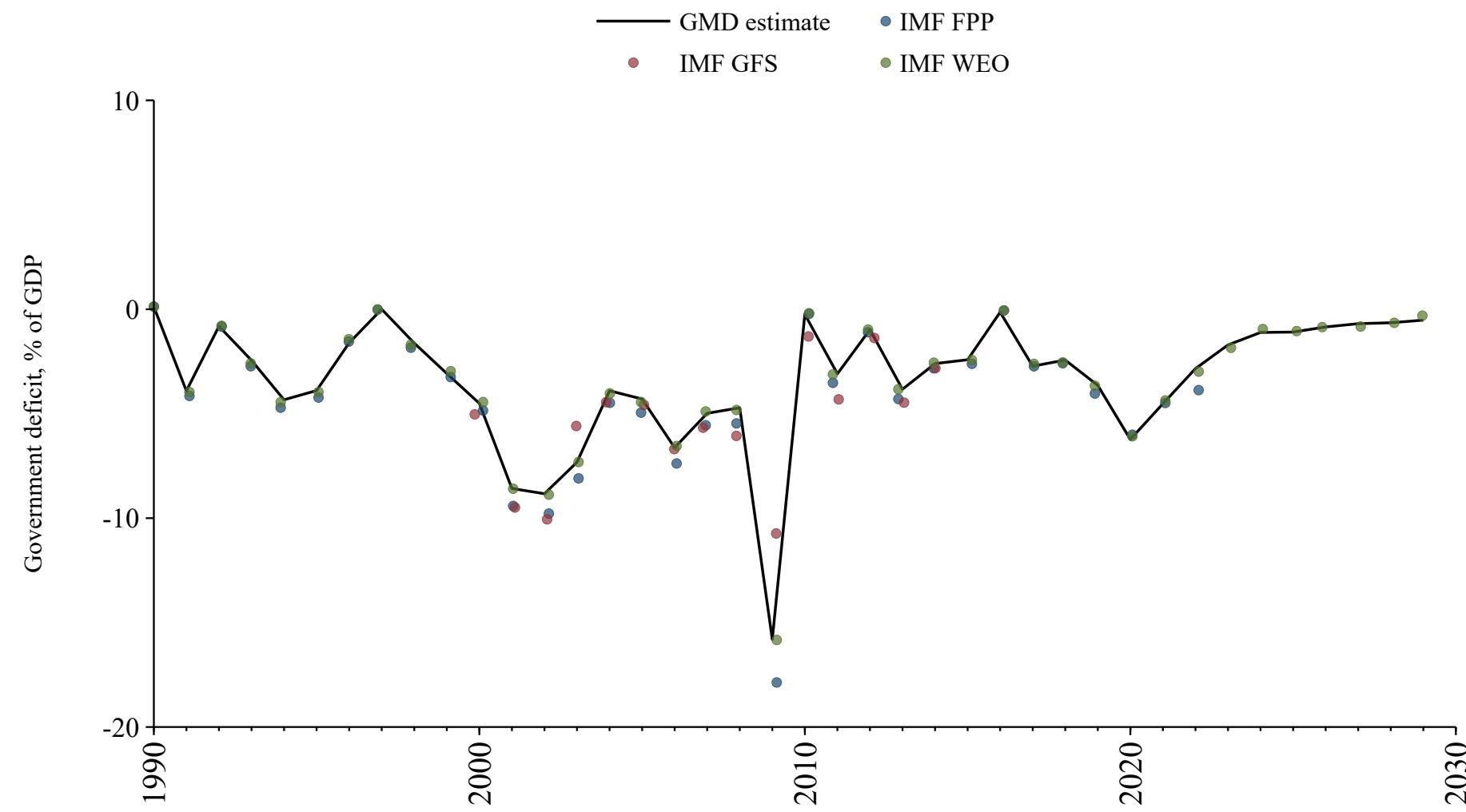
Anguilla

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



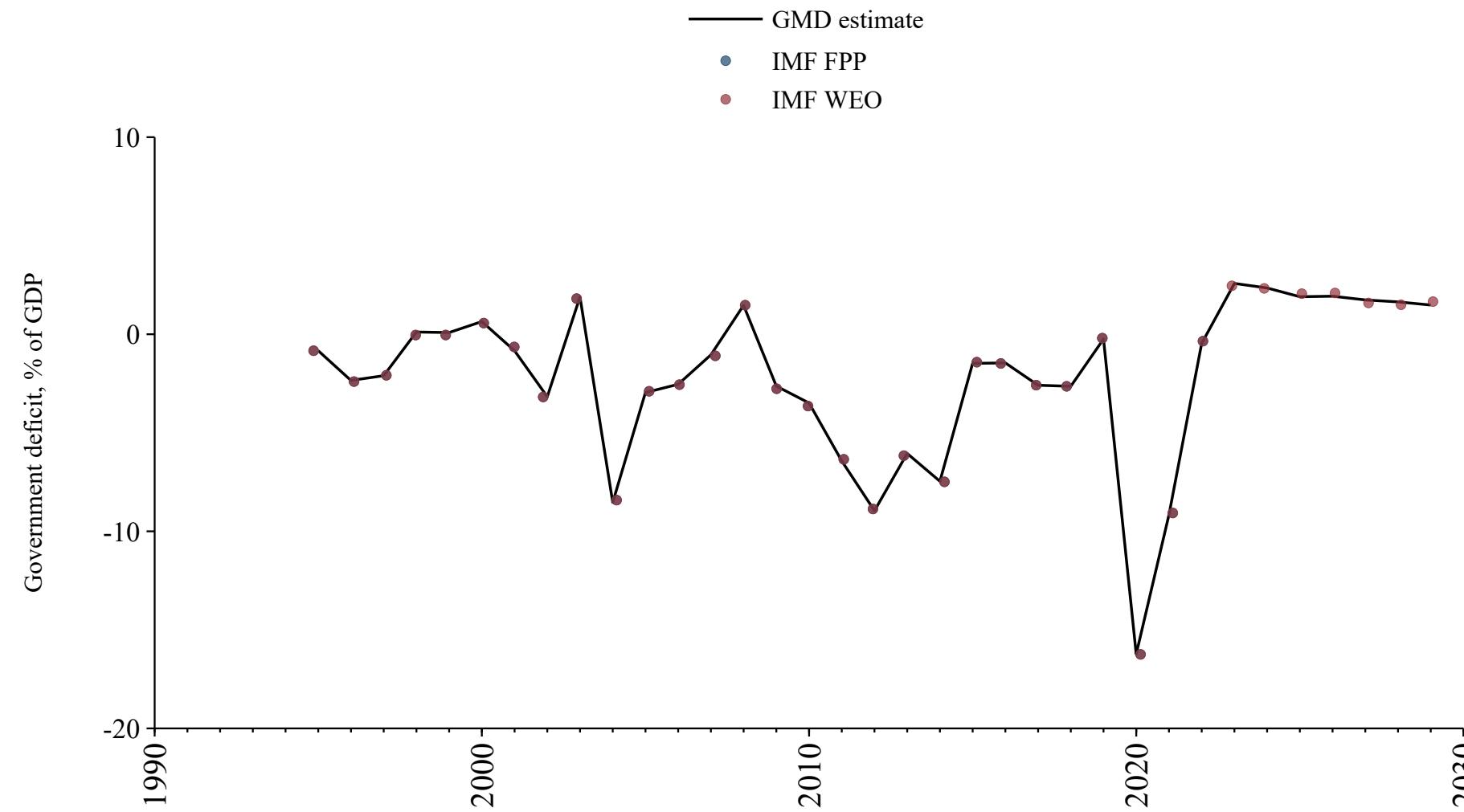
Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



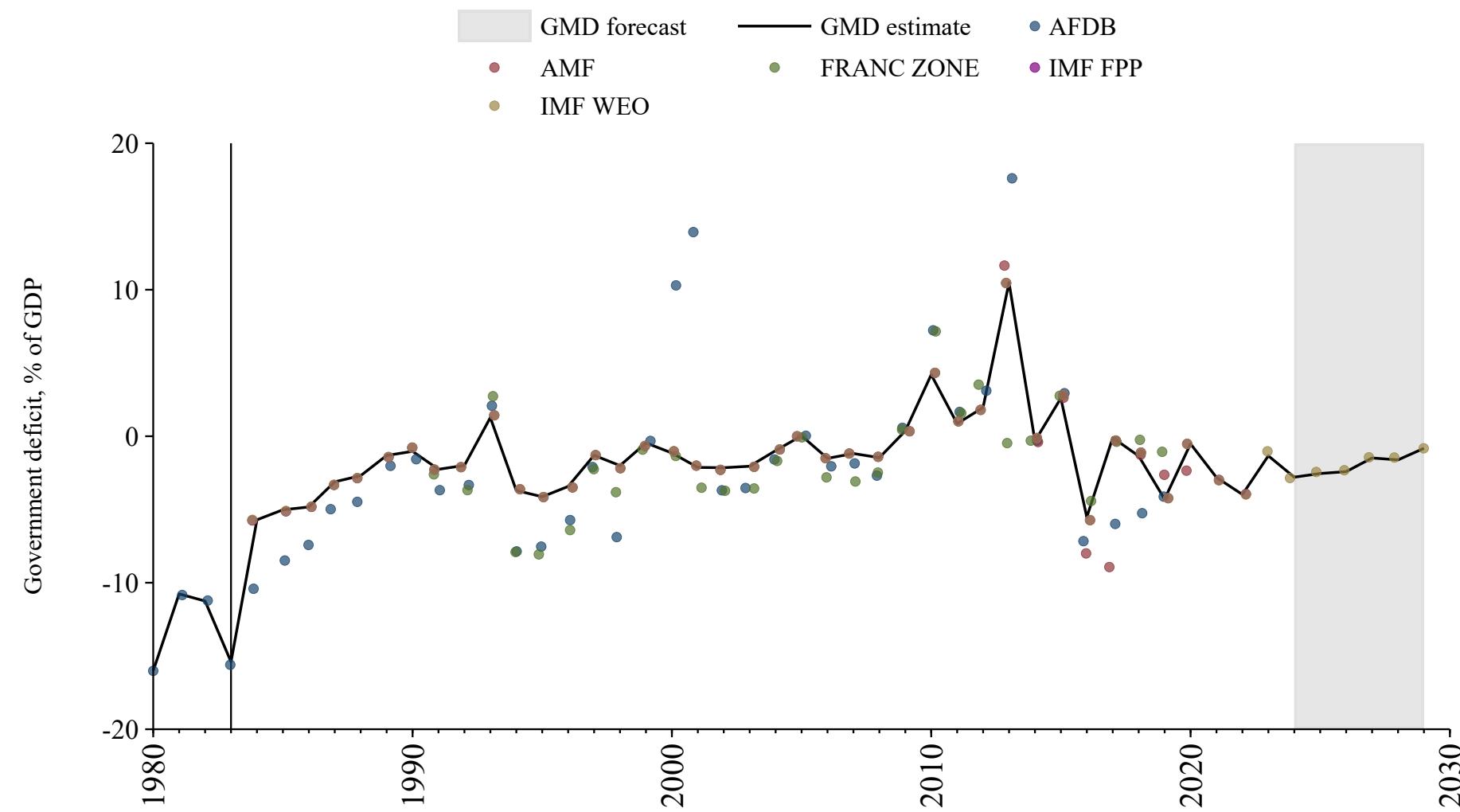
Aruba

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



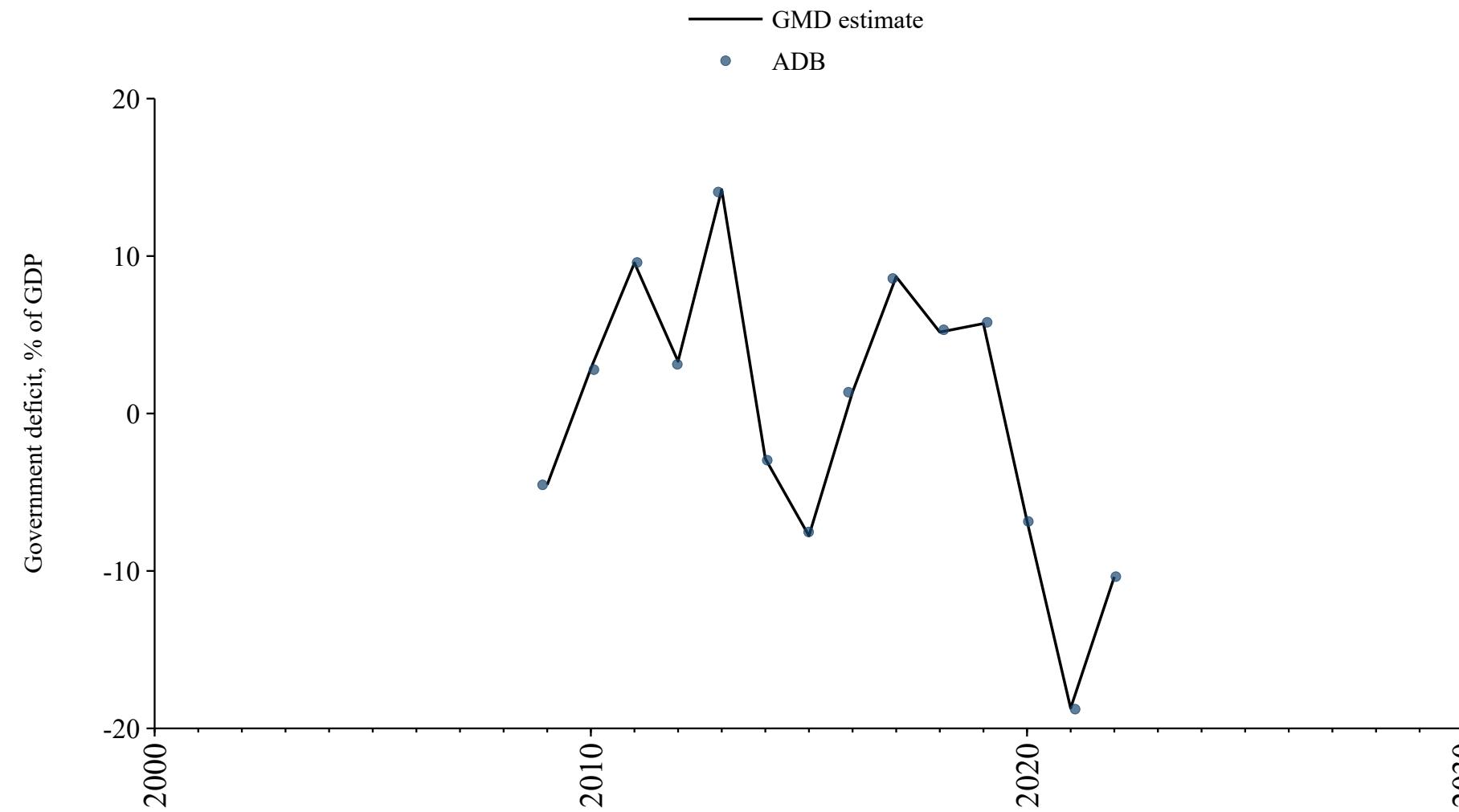
Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984
WEO (2024)	1984 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



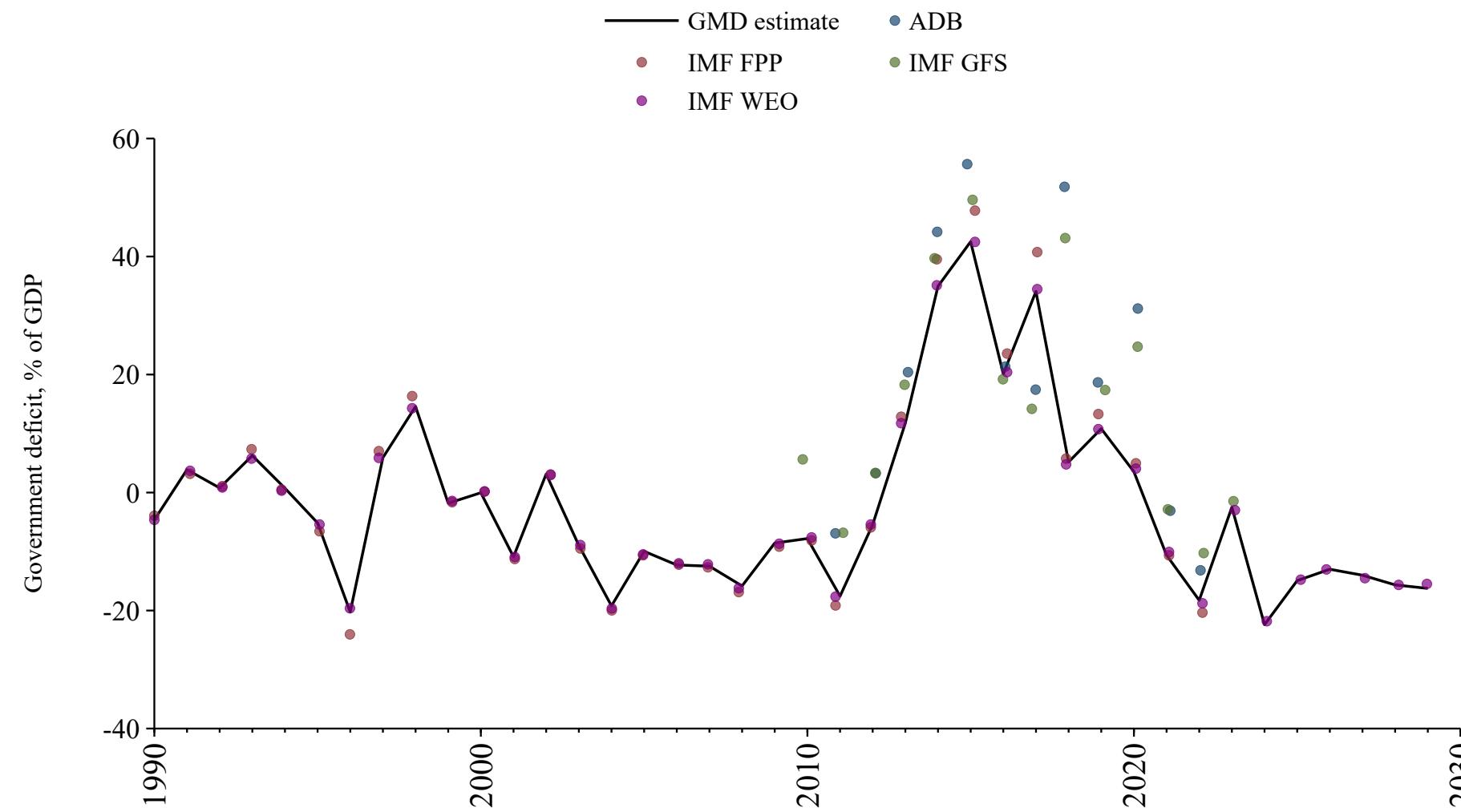
Cook Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



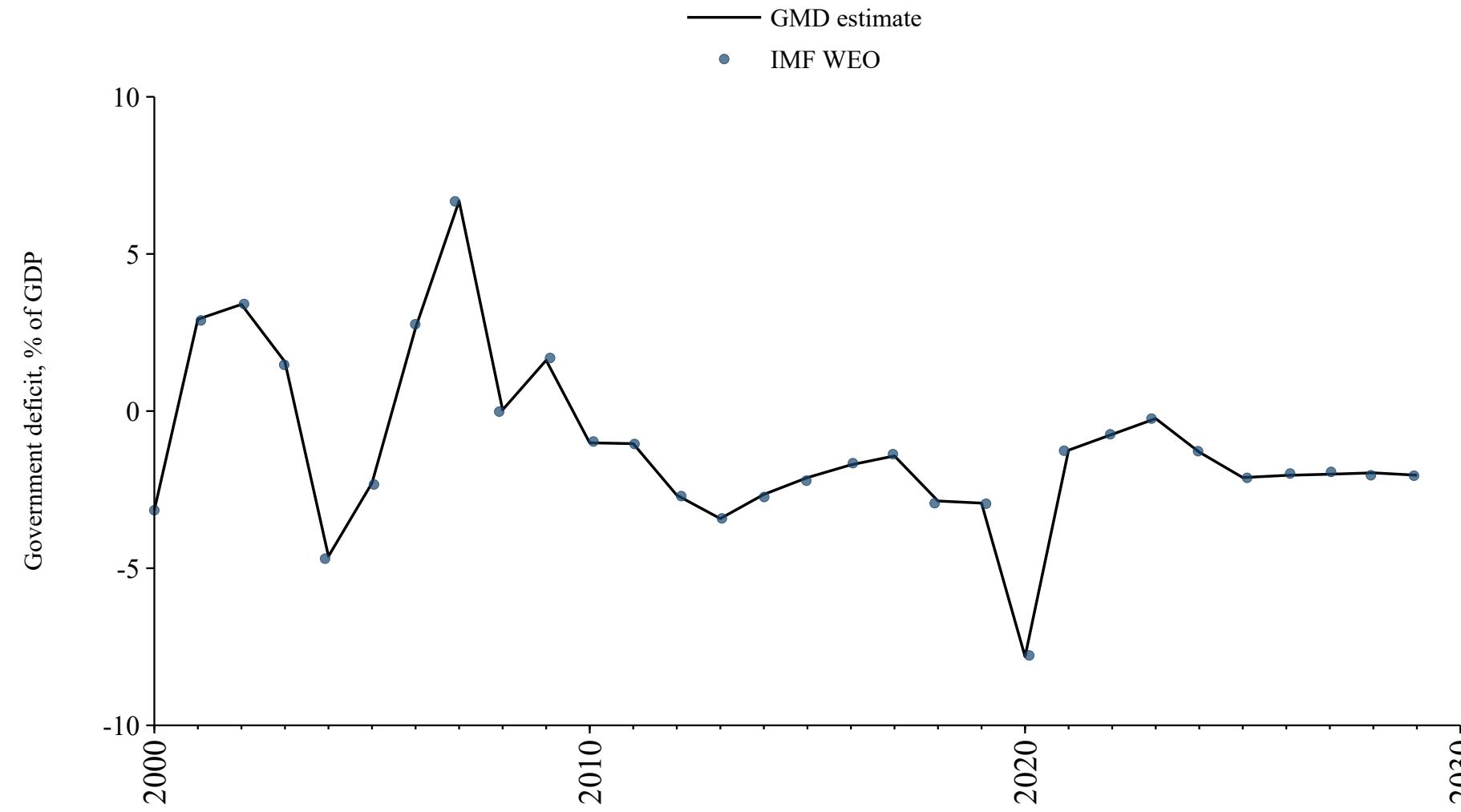
Kiribati

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



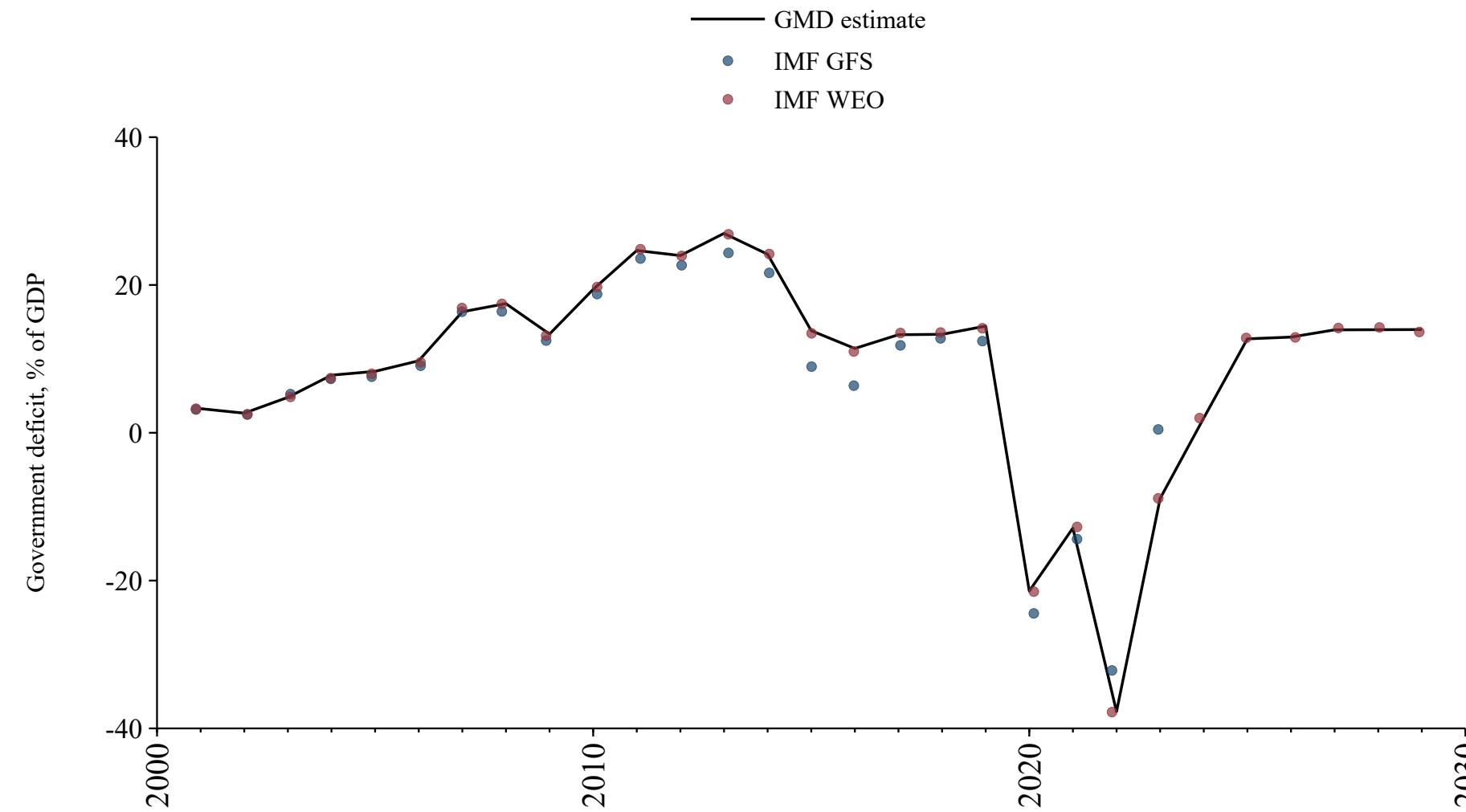
Kosovo

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



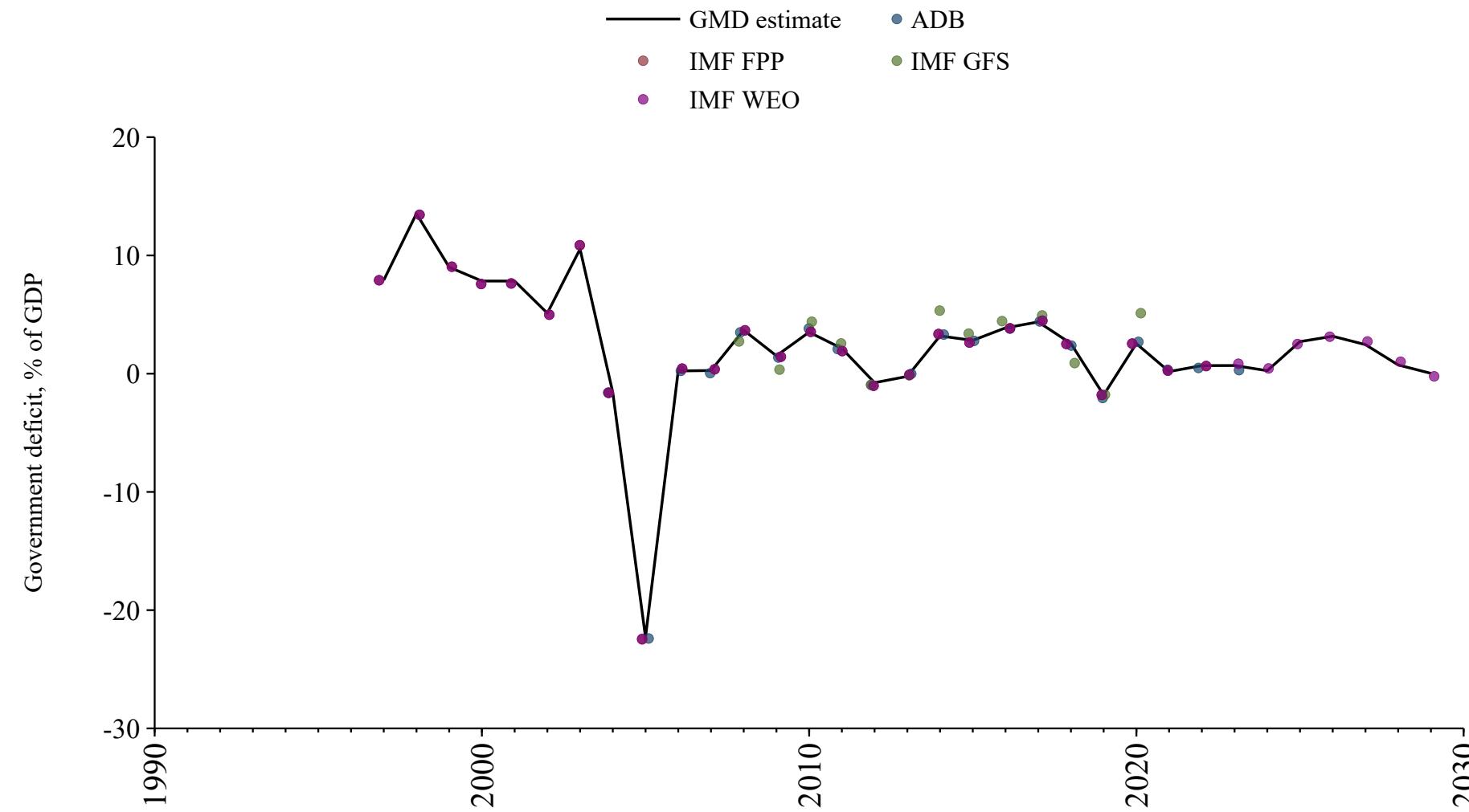
Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



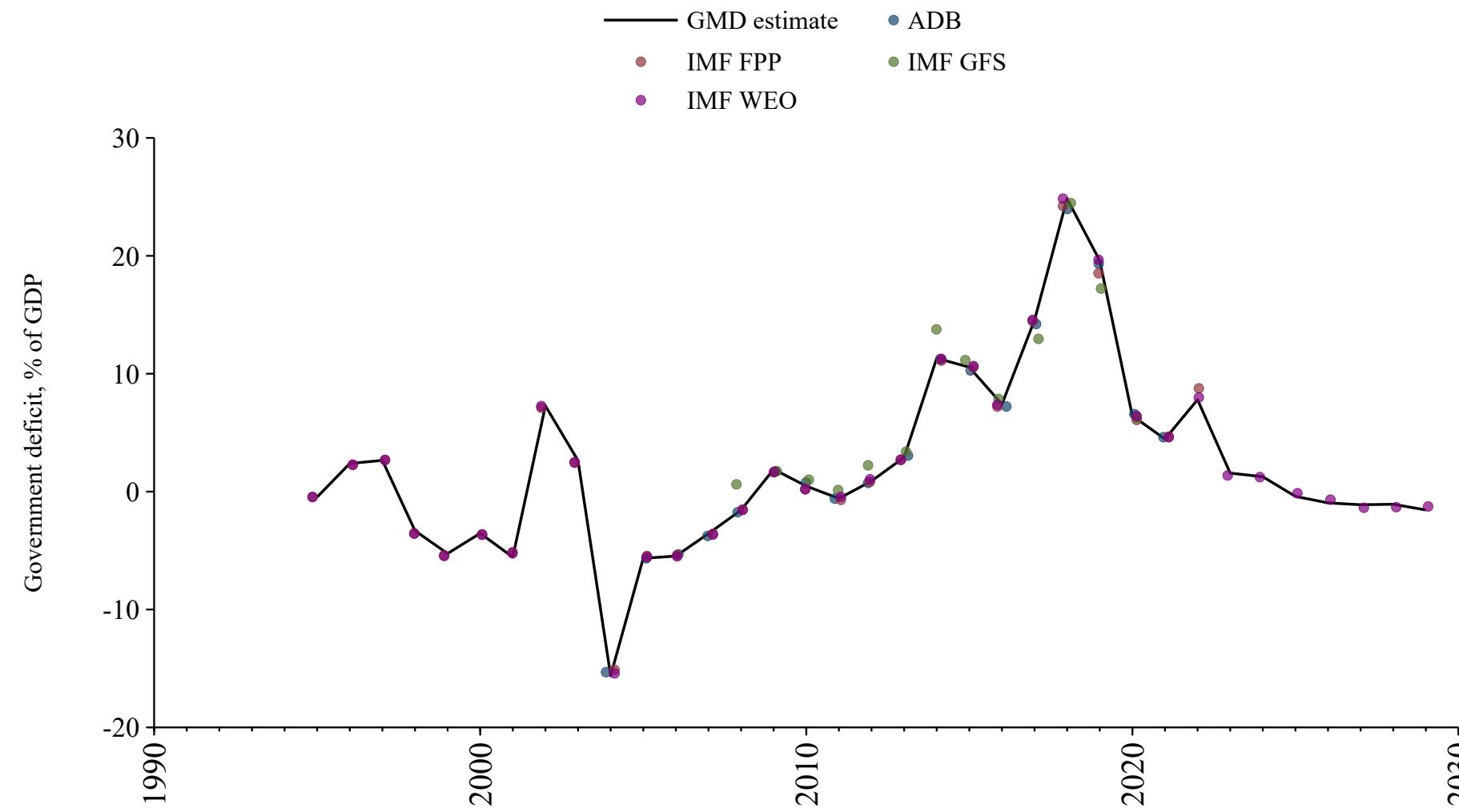
Marshall Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



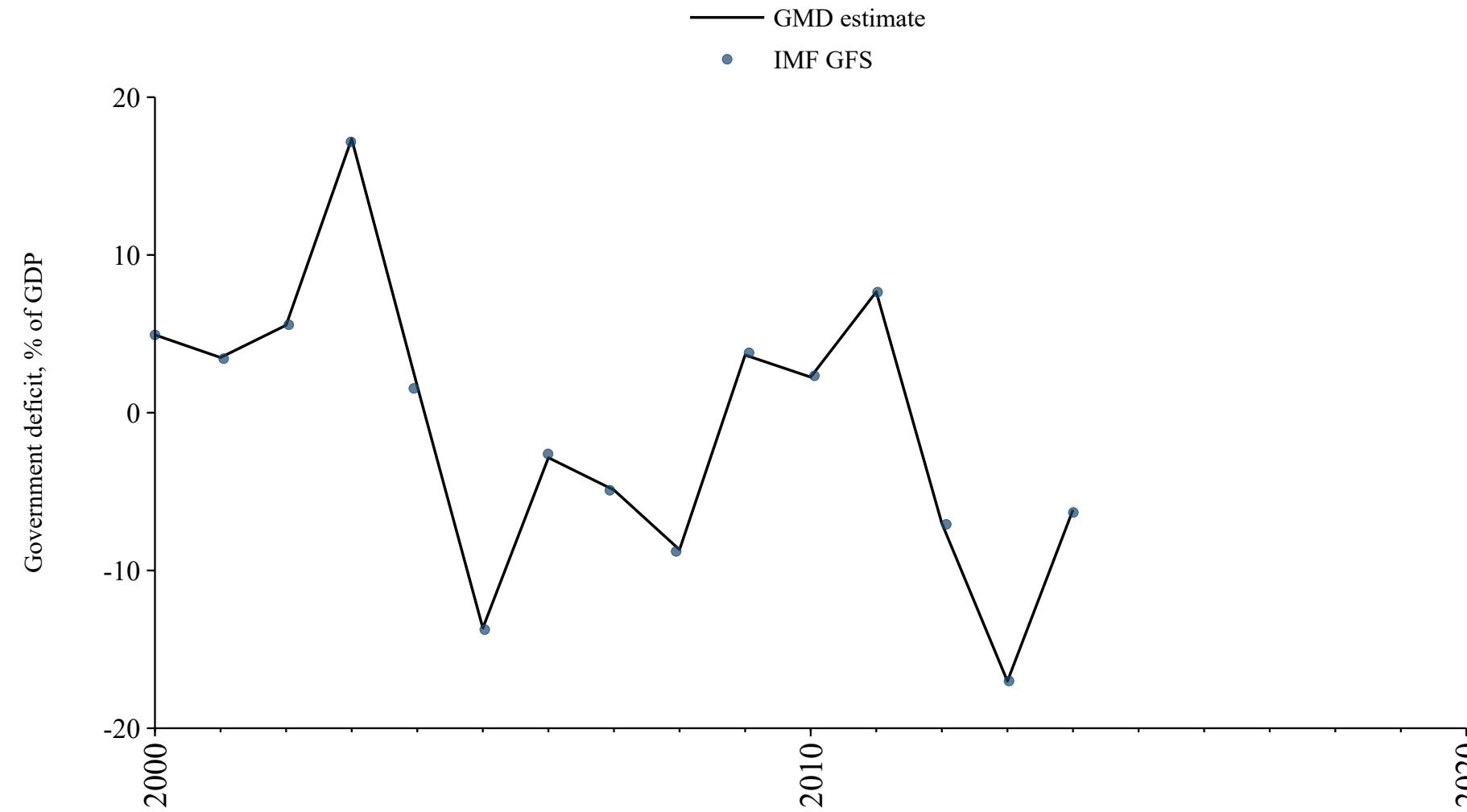
Micronesia (Federated States of)

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



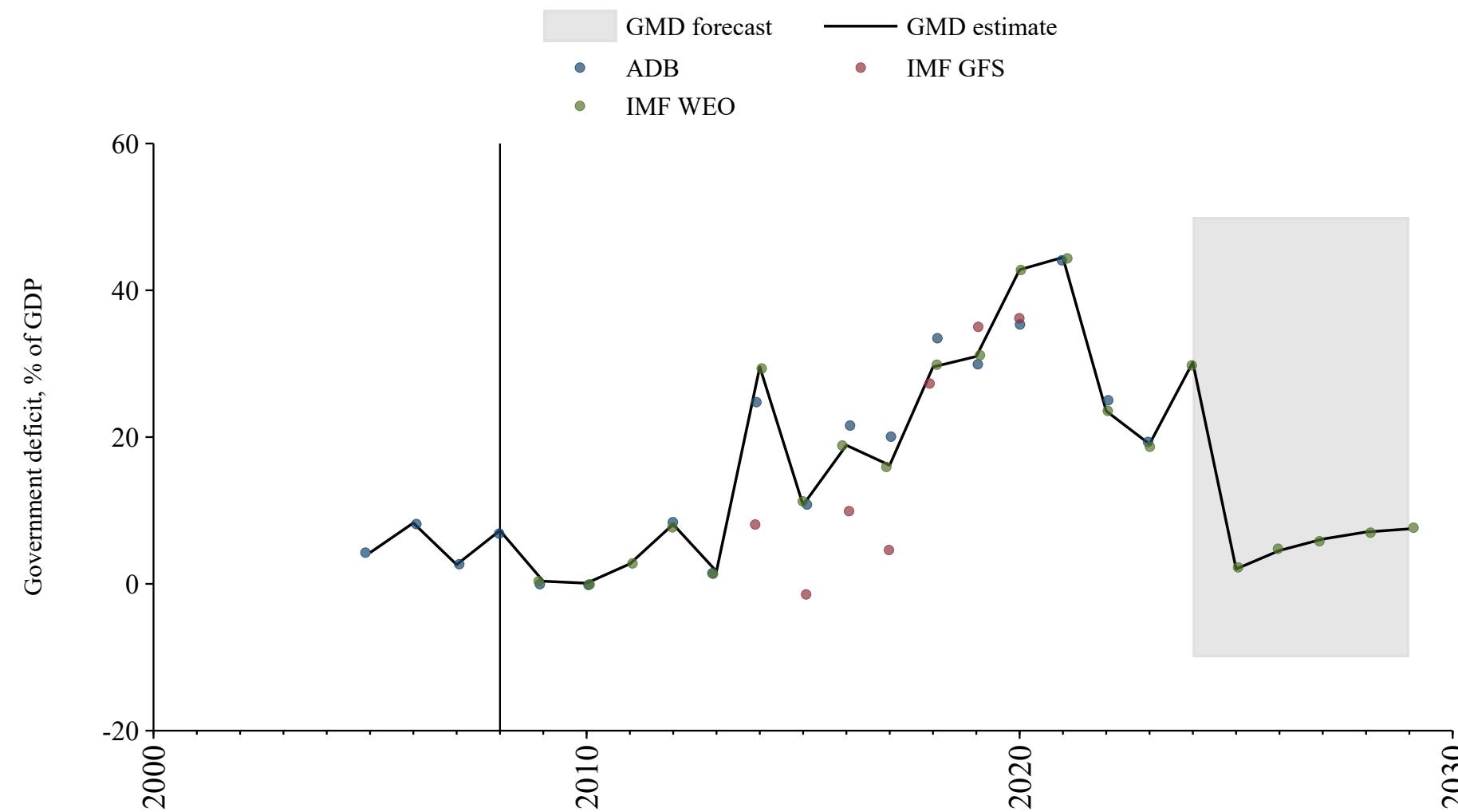
Montserrat

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



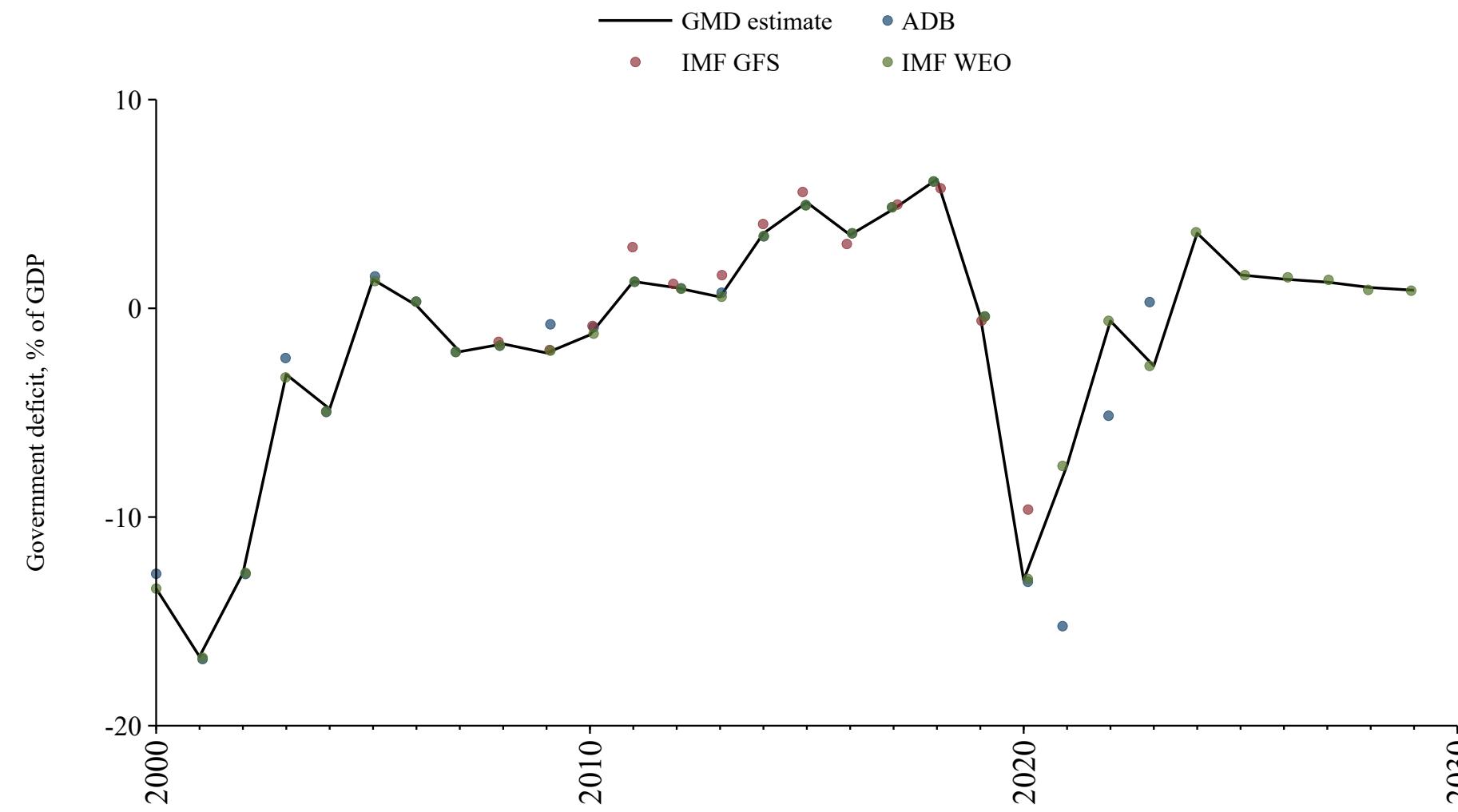
Nauru

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2005 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
WEO (2024)	2009 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



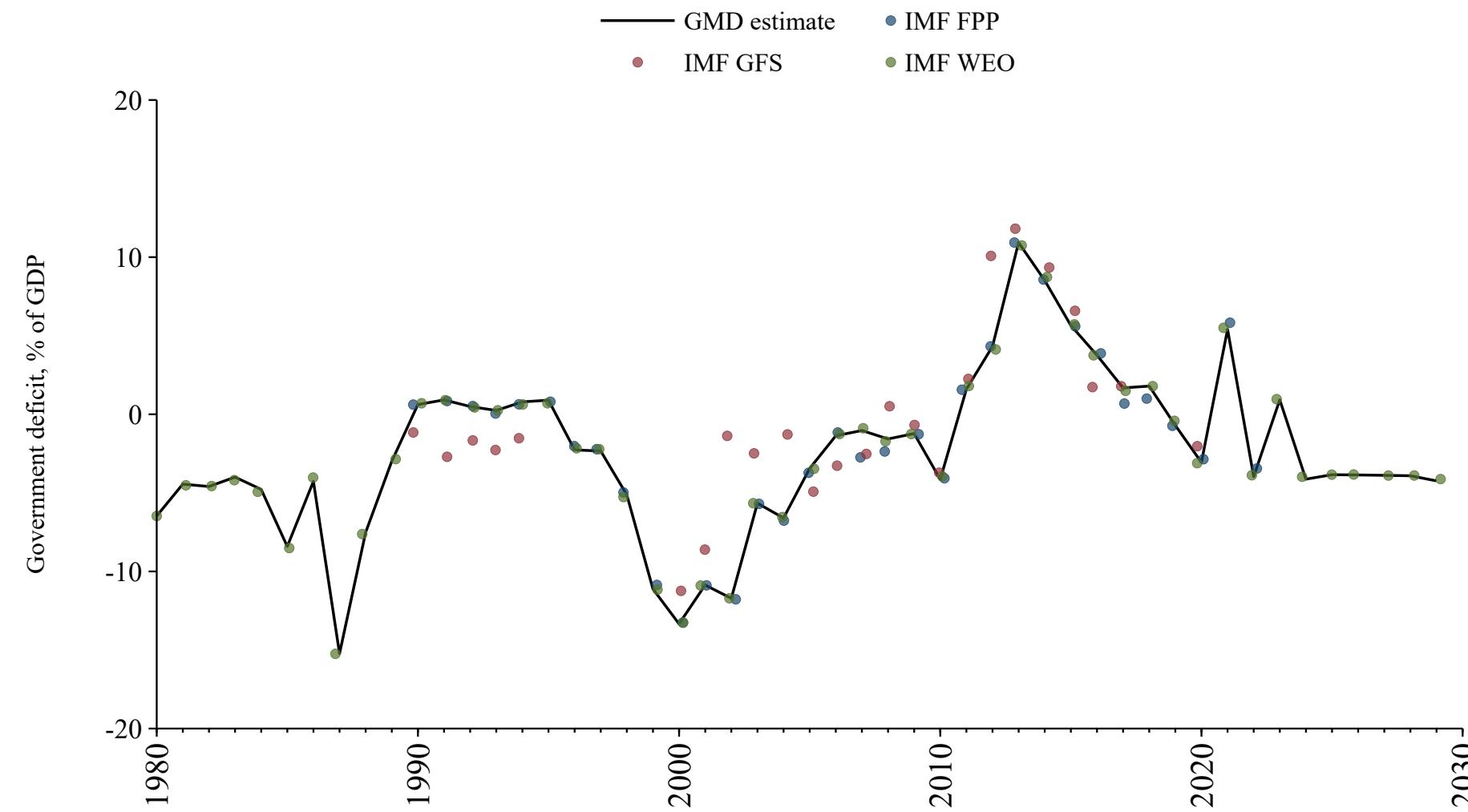
Palau

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



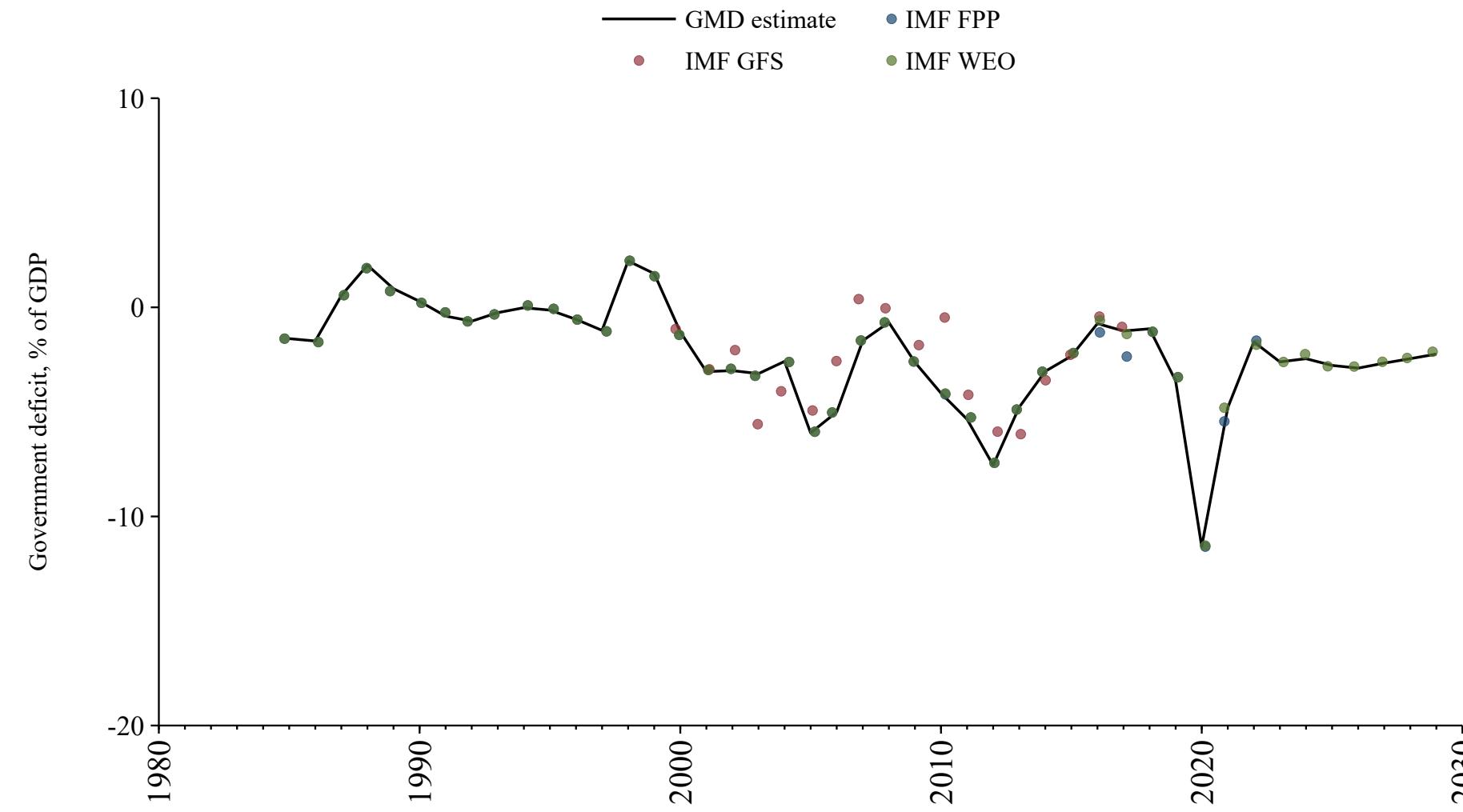
Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



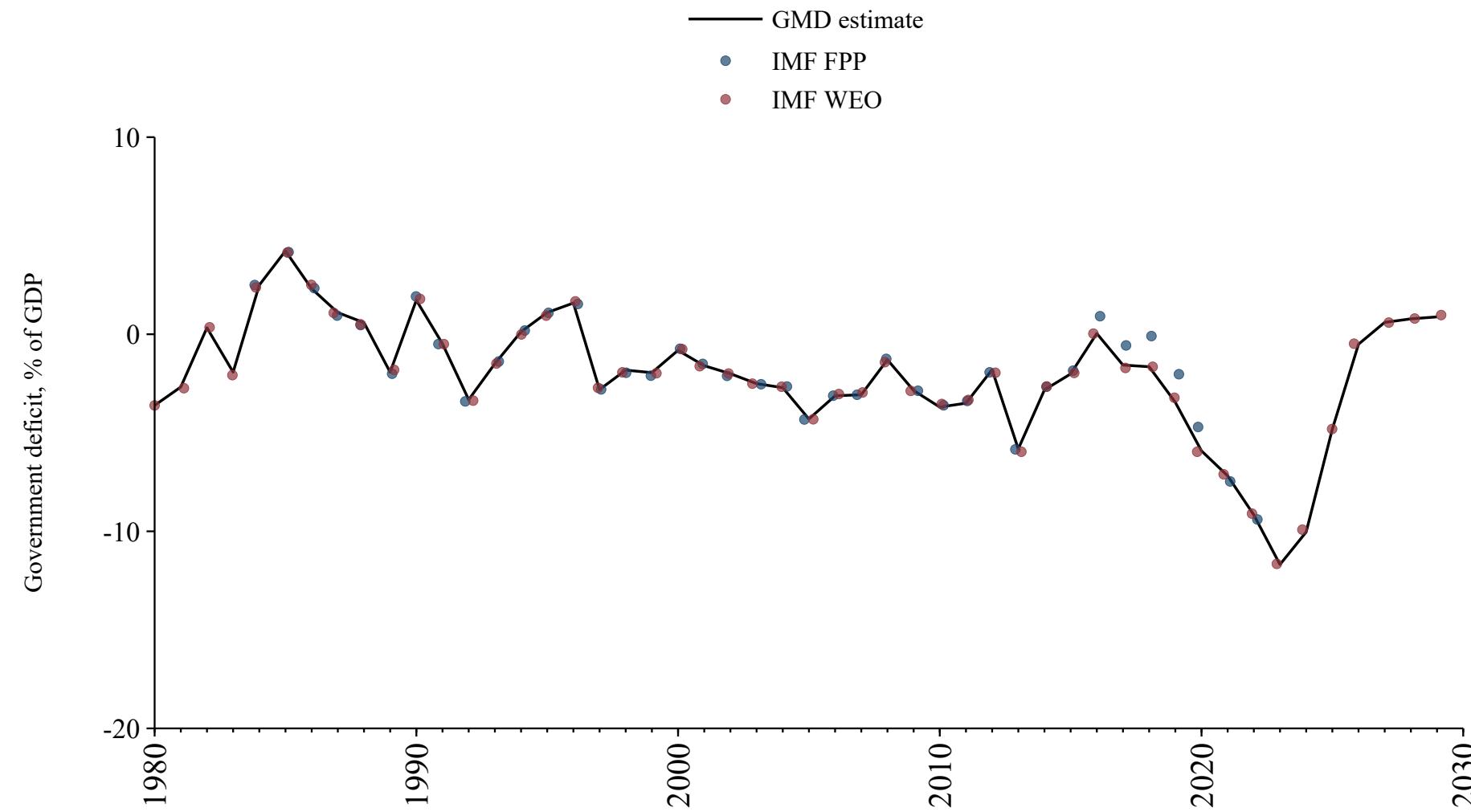
Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1985 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



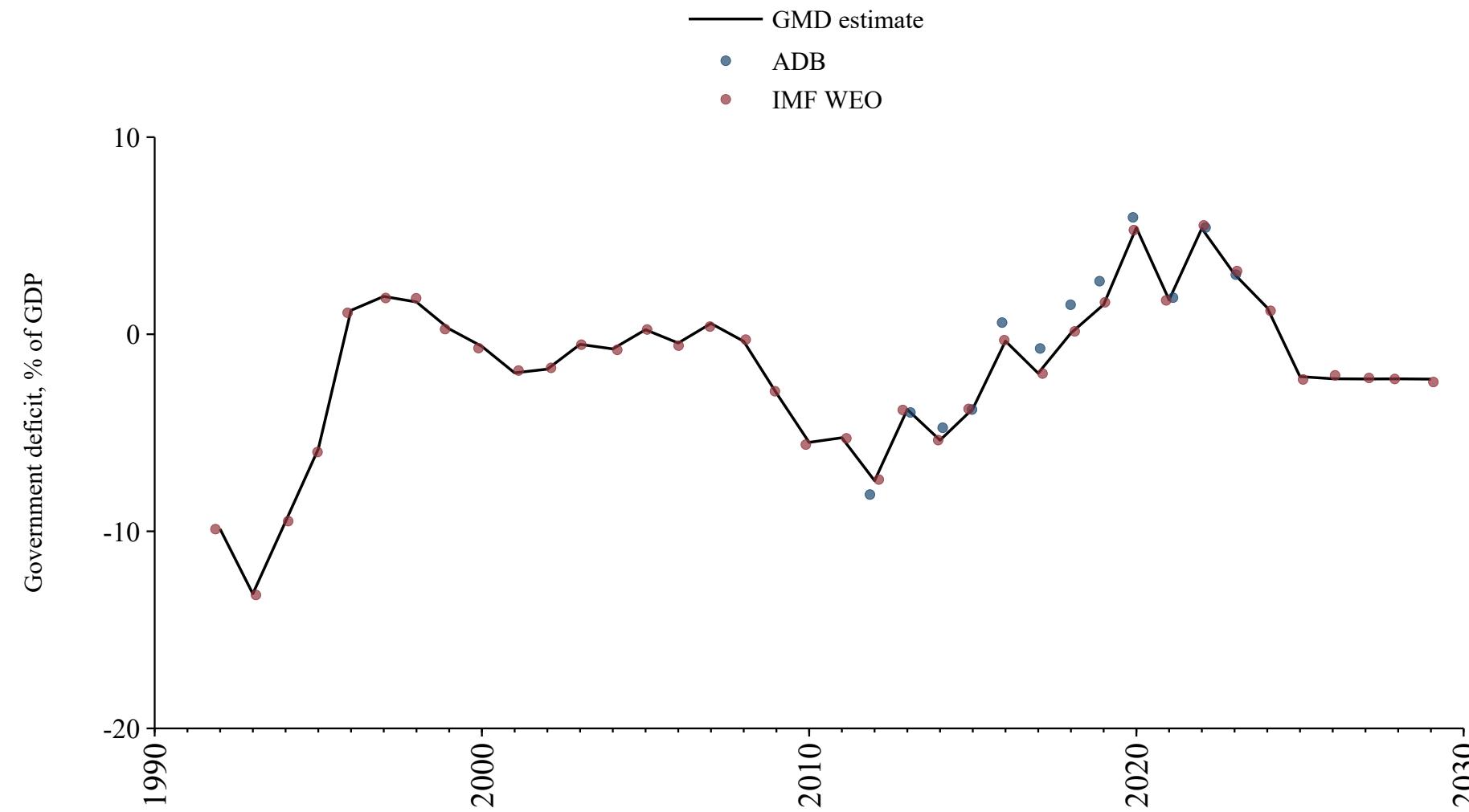
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



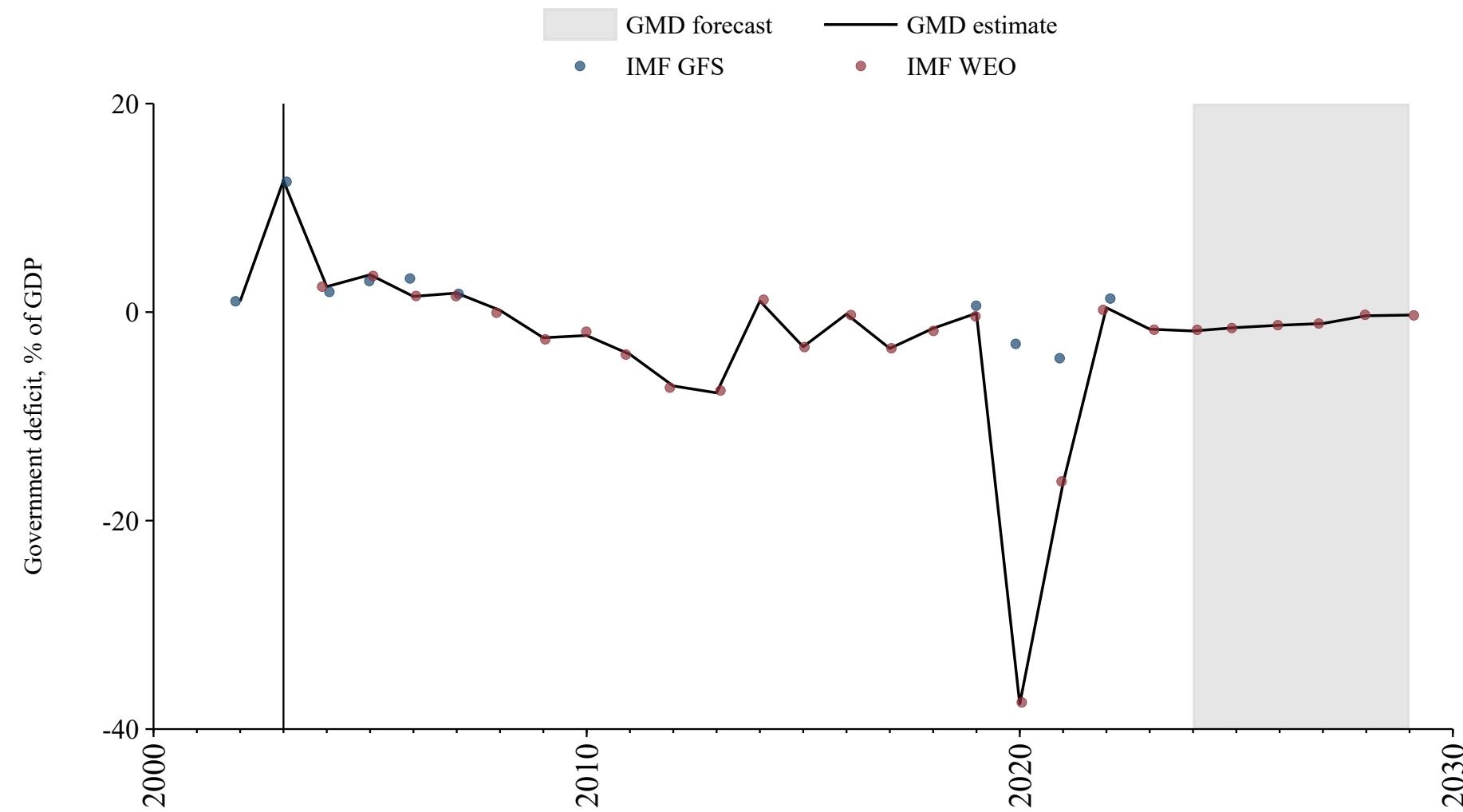
Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



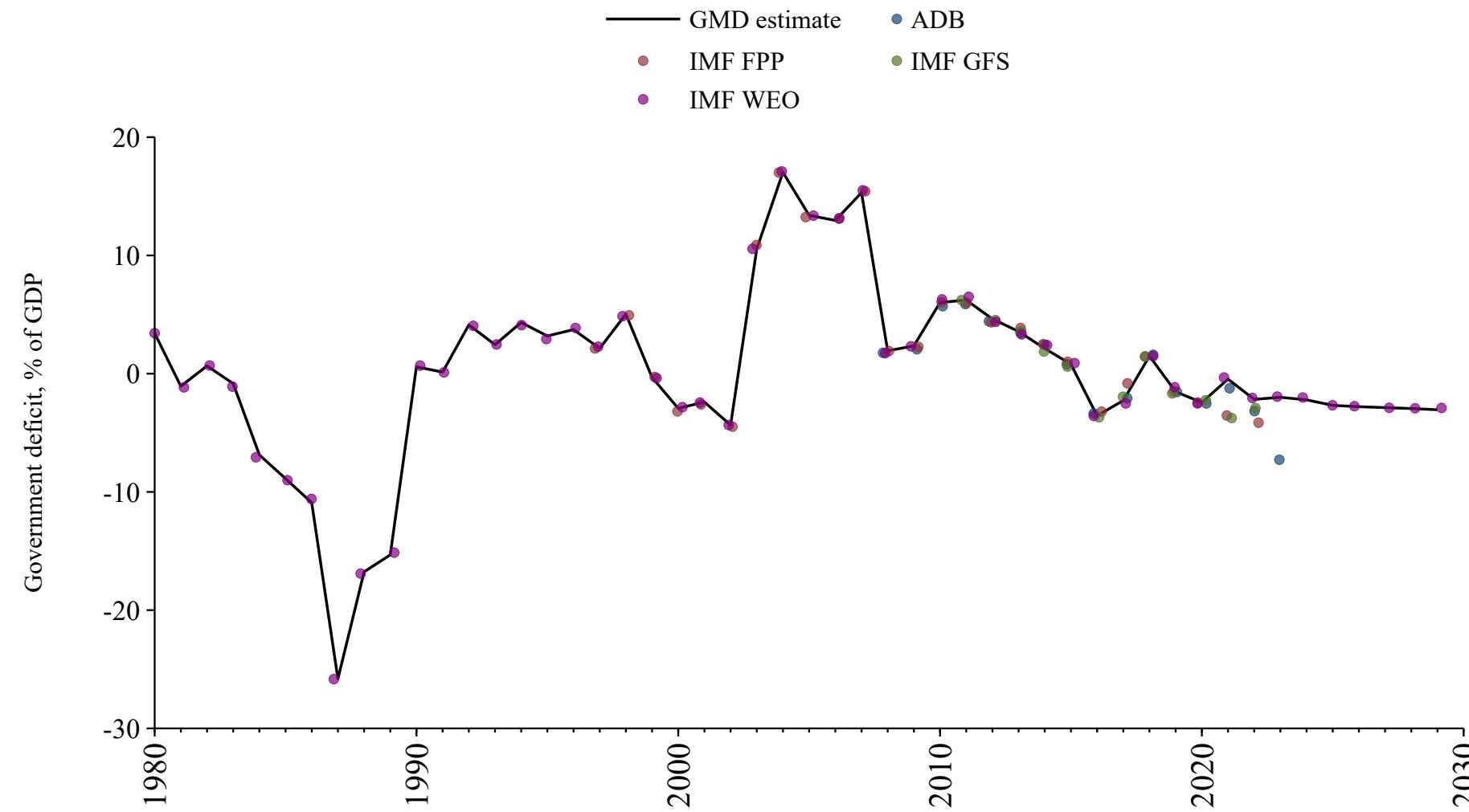
San Marino

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2002 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004
WEO (2024)	2004 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



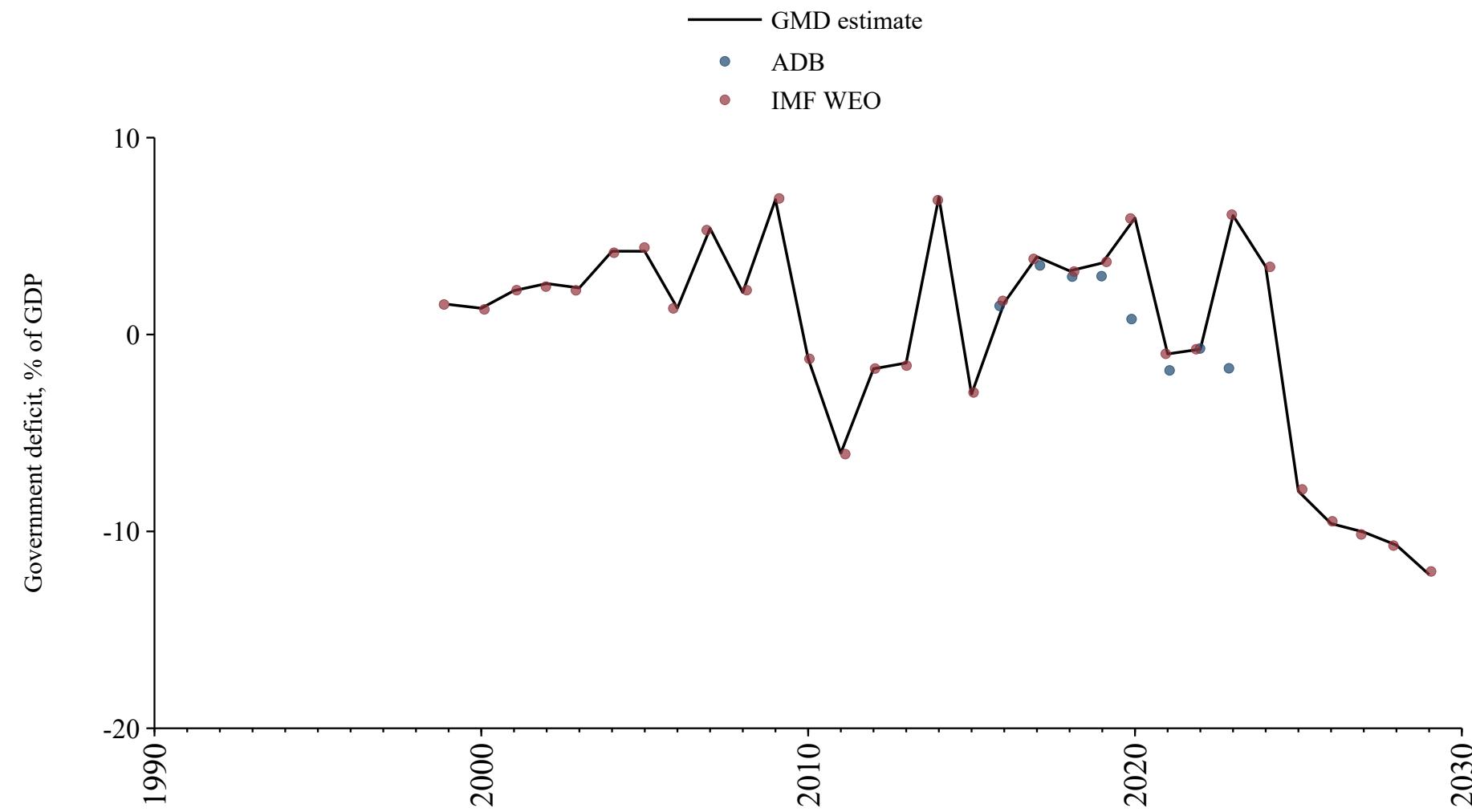
Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



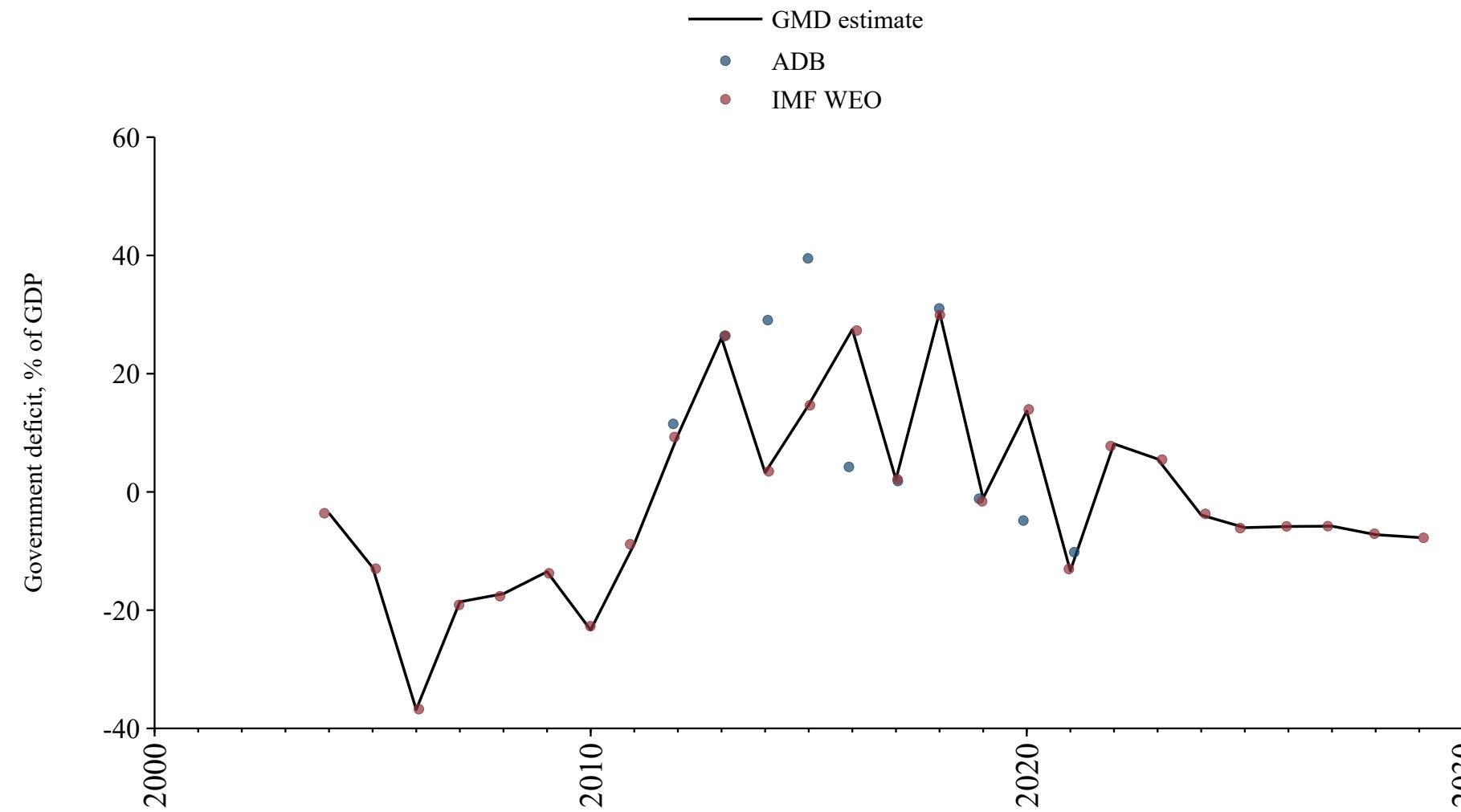
Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1999 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



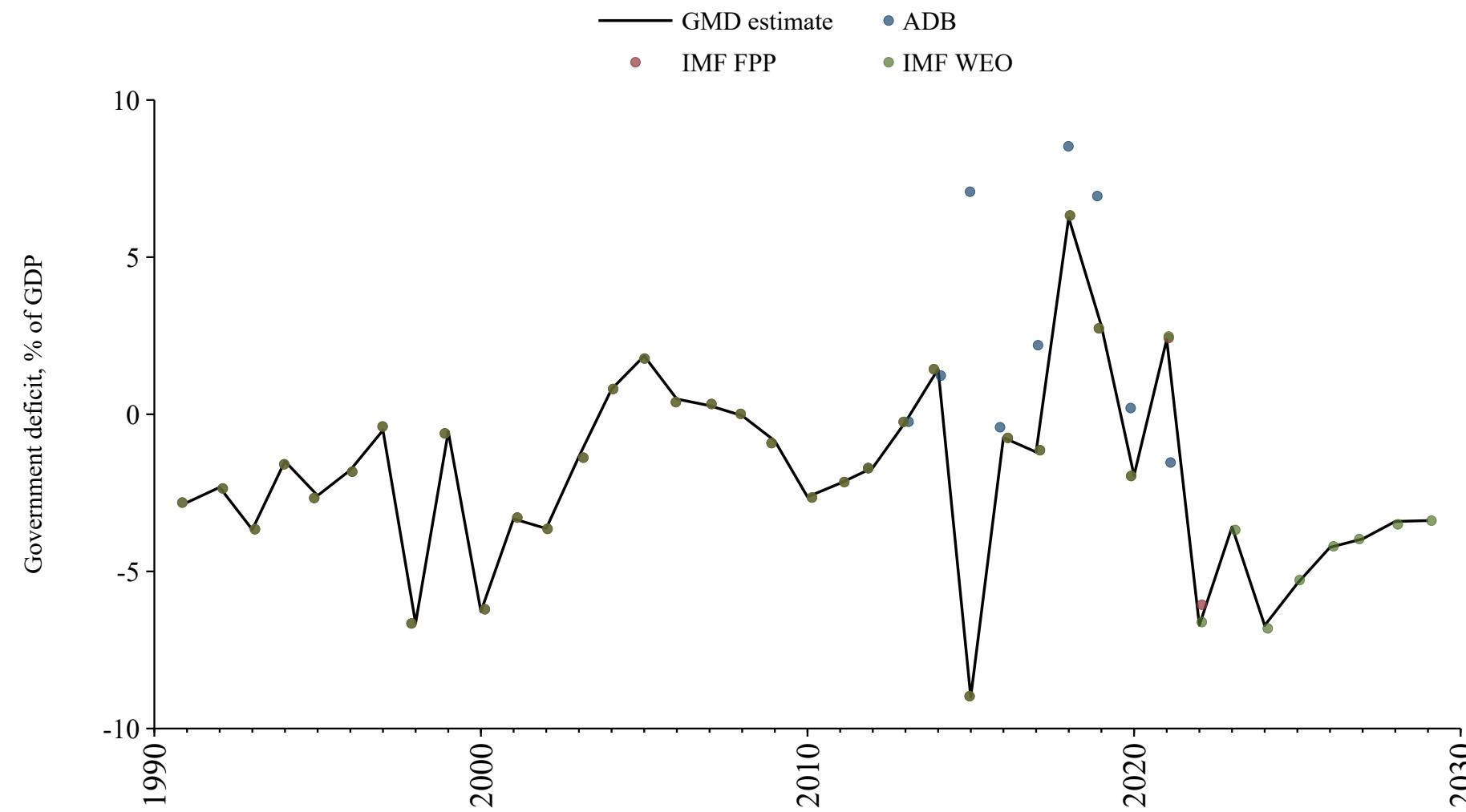
Tuvalu

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2004 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



References

References

- Asian Development Bank. Key Indicators Database (KIDB), 2024. URL <https://kidb.adb.org>.
- African Development Bank. Afdb socio economic database, 2024. Accessed: 2024-07-20.
- Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest. Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest, 2024. URL <https://www.bceao.int/>. Accessed: 2024-07-15.
- Banque de France. Statistics on zone franc member countries, 2024.
- International Monetary Fund. Government finance statistics, 2024. URL <https://data.imf.org/?sk=a0867067-d23c-4ebc-ad23-d3b015045405>.
- Paolo Mauro, Rafael Romeu, Ariel Binder, and Asad Zaman. A modern history of fiscal prudence and profligacy. *Journal of Monetary Economics*, 76(C):55–70, 2015. doi: 10.1016/j.jmoneco.2015.07. URL <https://ideas.repec.org/a/eee/moneco/v76y2015icp55-70.html>.
- Brian Mitchell. *International Historical Statistics*. International Historical Statistics. Palgrave Macmillan London, 1 edition, 2013. ISBN 978-1-137-30568-8. doi: 10.1057/978-1-137-30568-8. URL <https://doi.org/10.1057/978-1-137-30568-8>.
- OECD Economic Outlook. Oecd economic outlook data, 2024. URL <https://www.oecd.org/en/topics/sub-issues/economic-outlook.html>. Accessed on 2024-06-05.
- Wray Vamplew. *Australians: Historical Statistics*, volume 10. Fairfax, Syme & Weldon Associates, Broadway, N.S.W., Australia, 1987.
- WEO. World economic outlook database, 2024. URL <https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/WEO>. Accessed: 2024-08-05.