

## Gross Capital Formation to GDP

January 31, 2025

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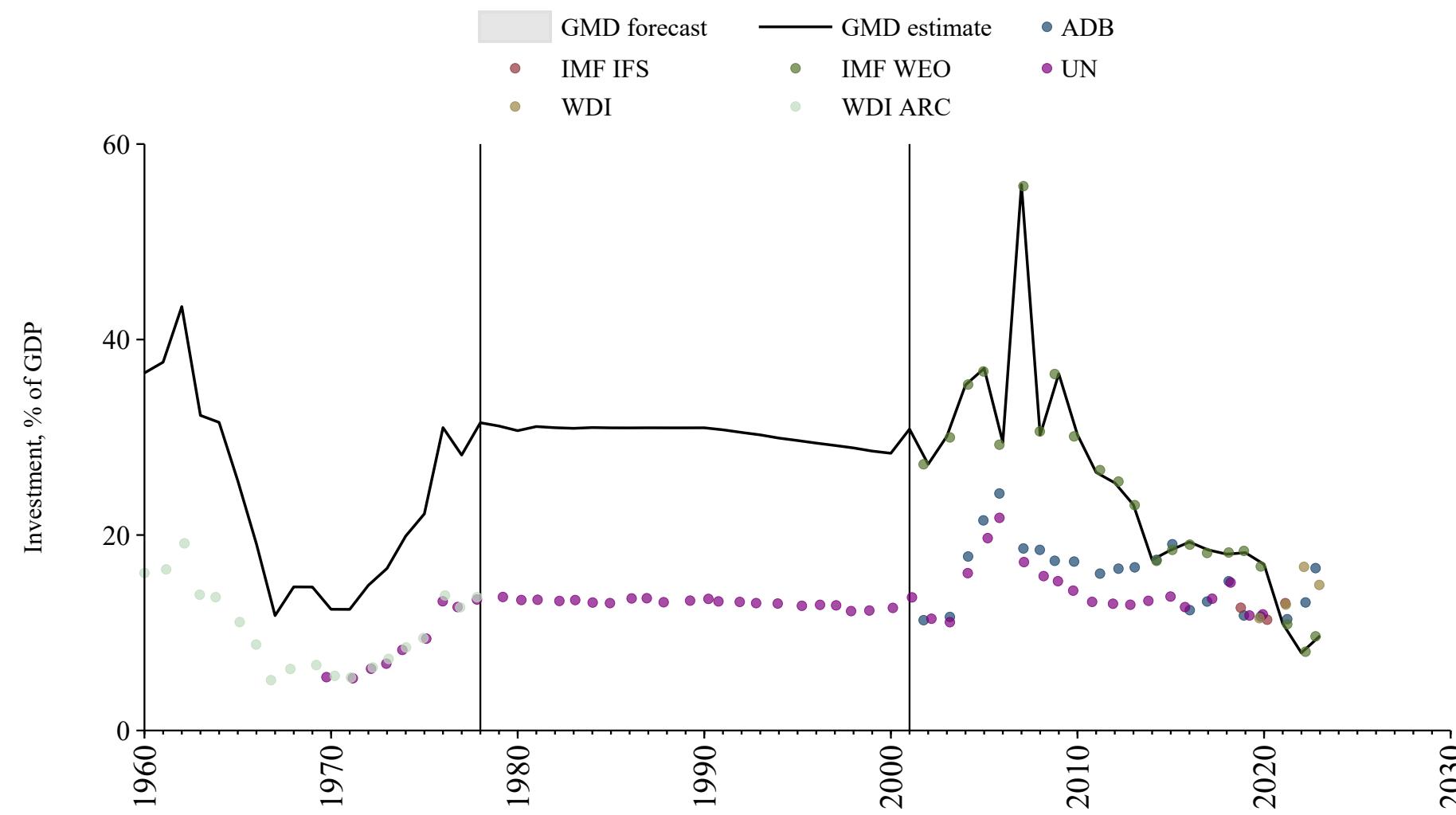
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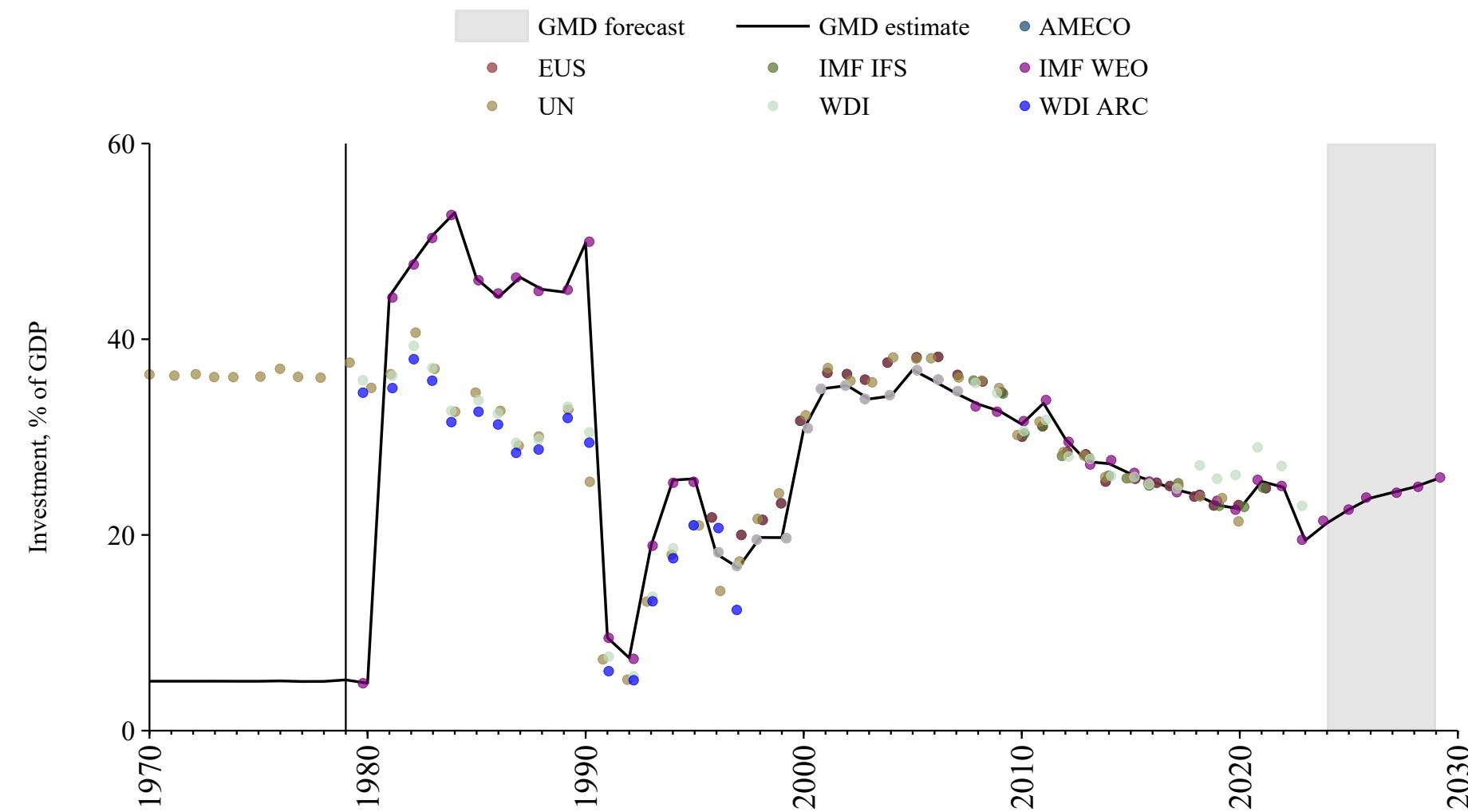
## Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 227%).
United Nations (2024)	1979 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 232%).
WEO (2024)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



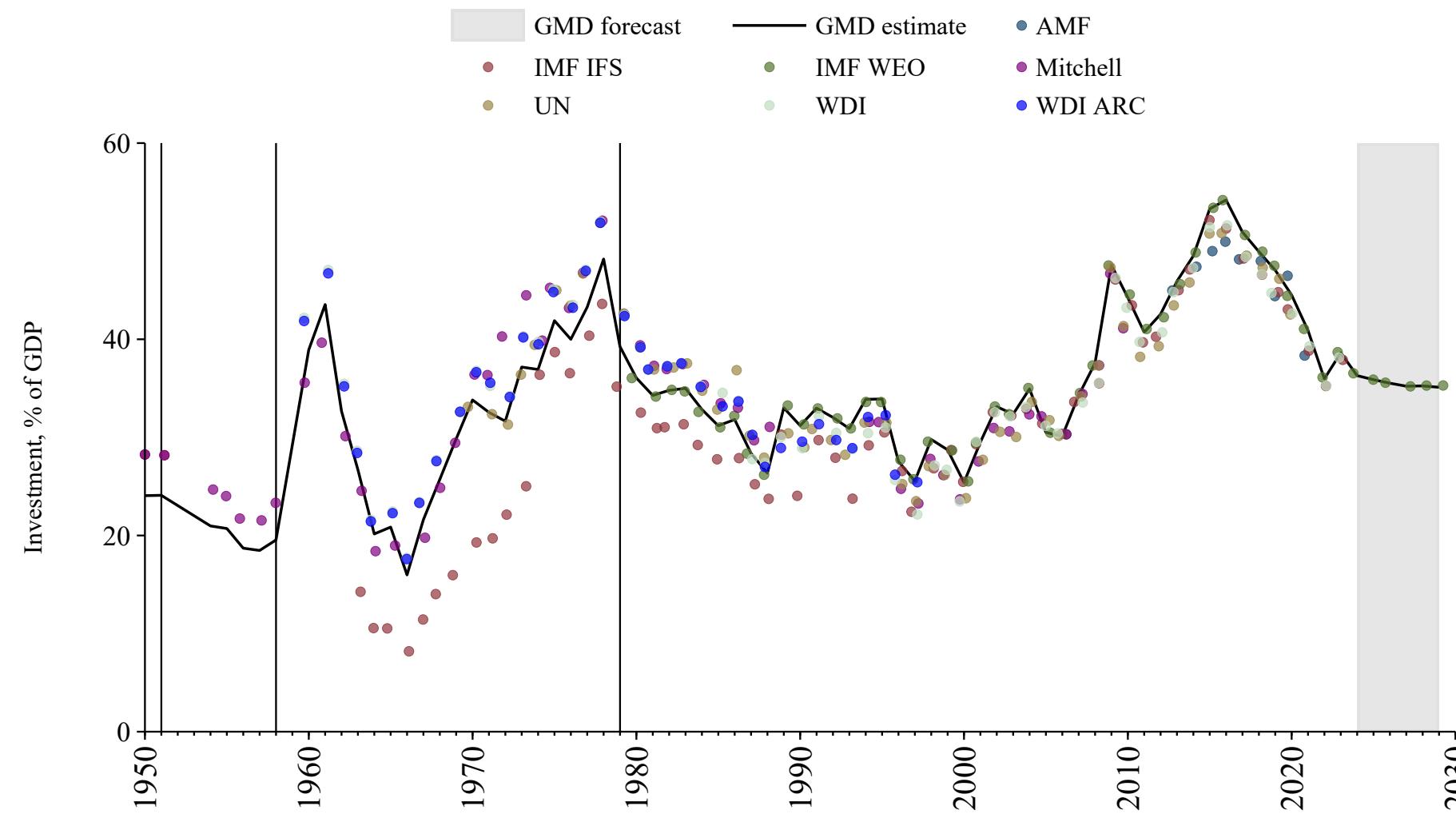
## Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 13.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



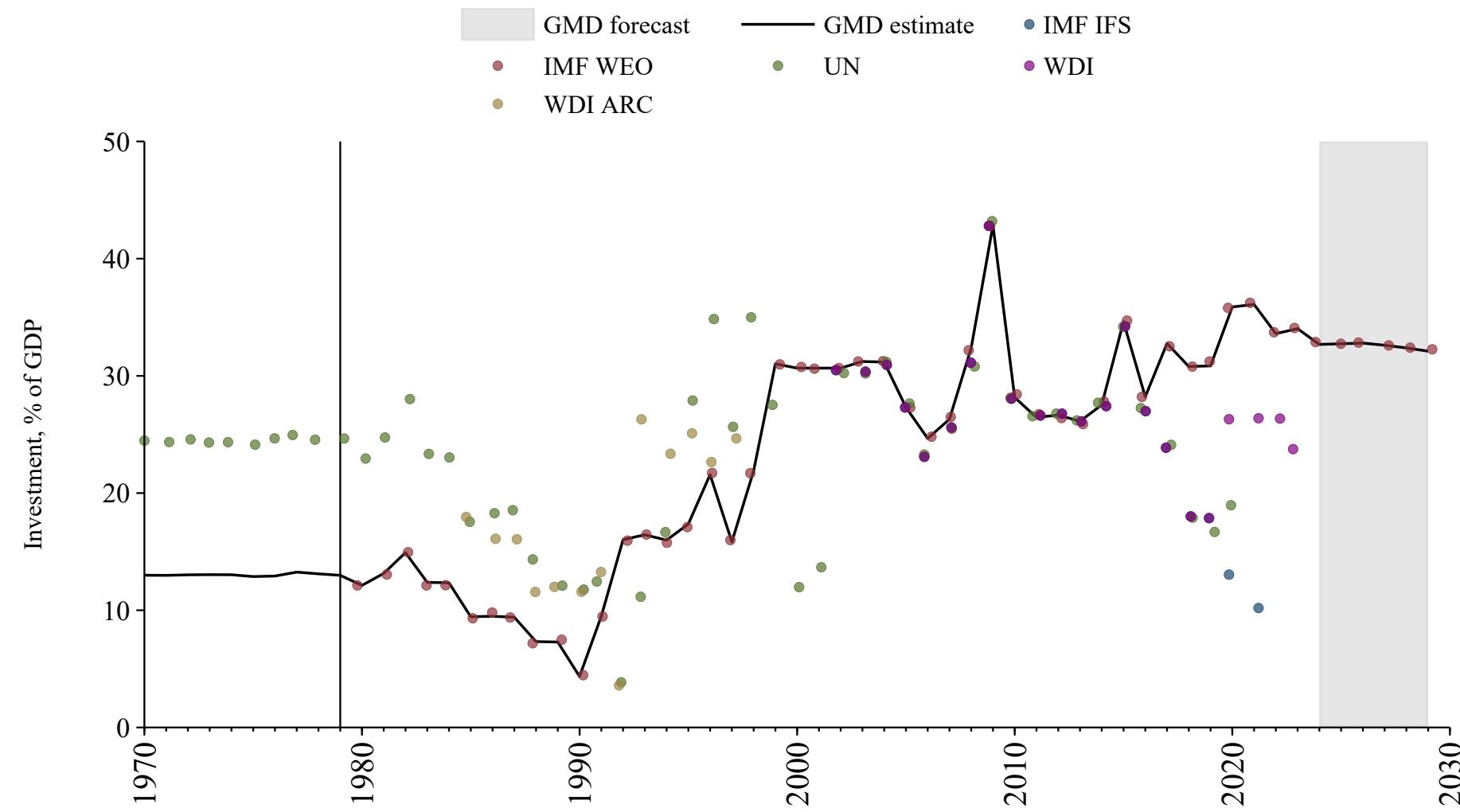
## Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 85.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 85.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1959 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 92.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



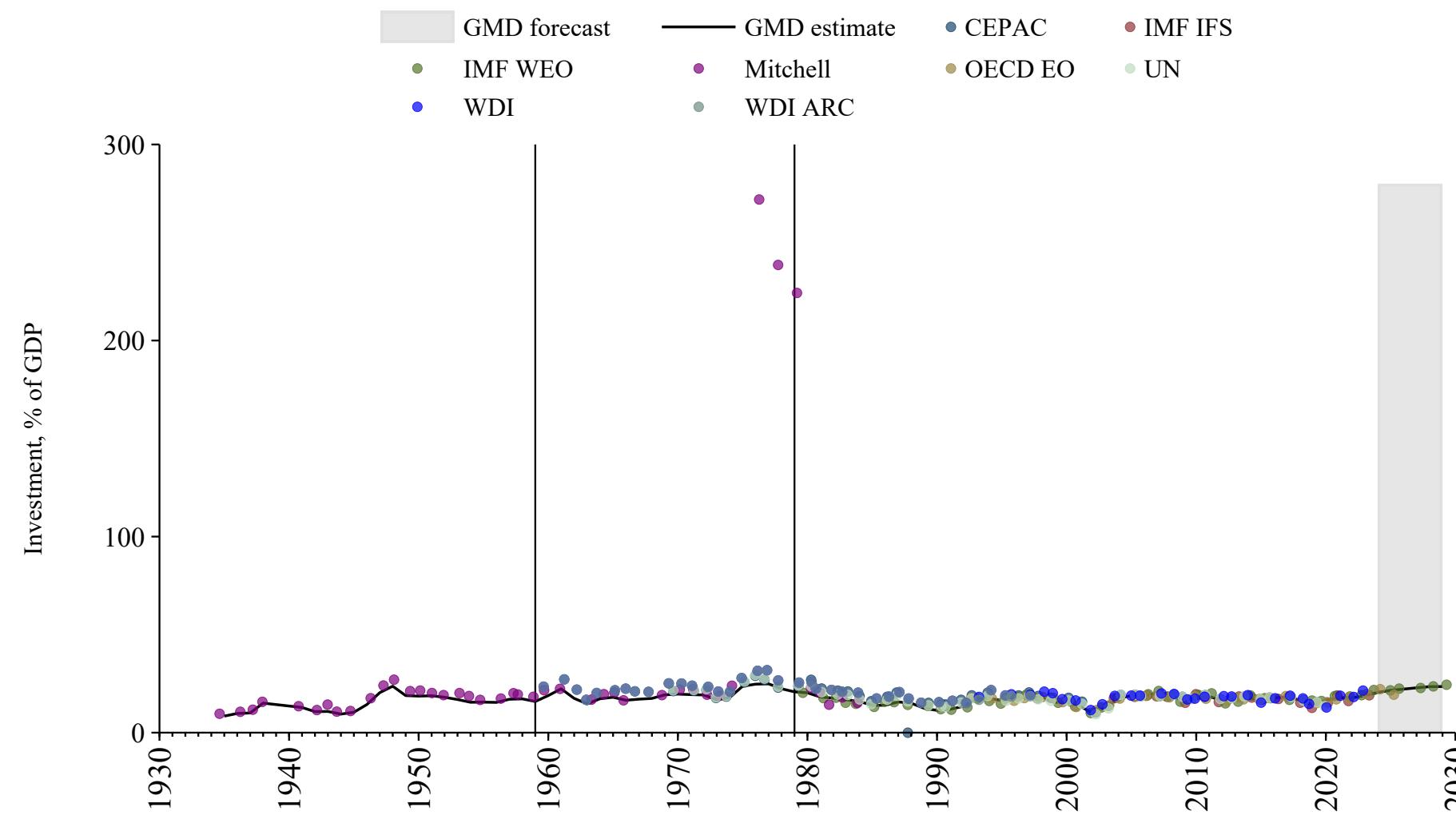
## Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 53.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



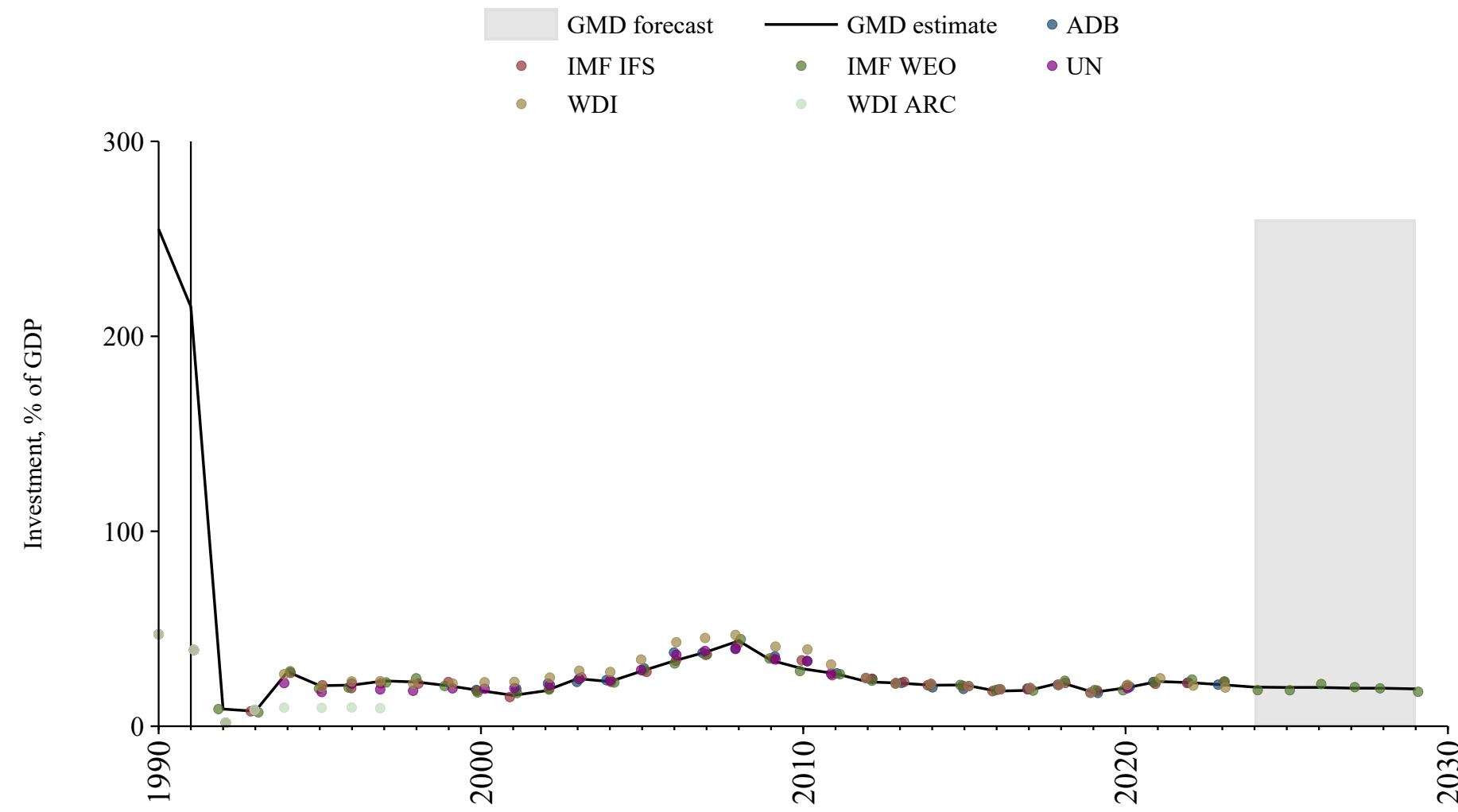
## Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1935 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 87.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 80.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



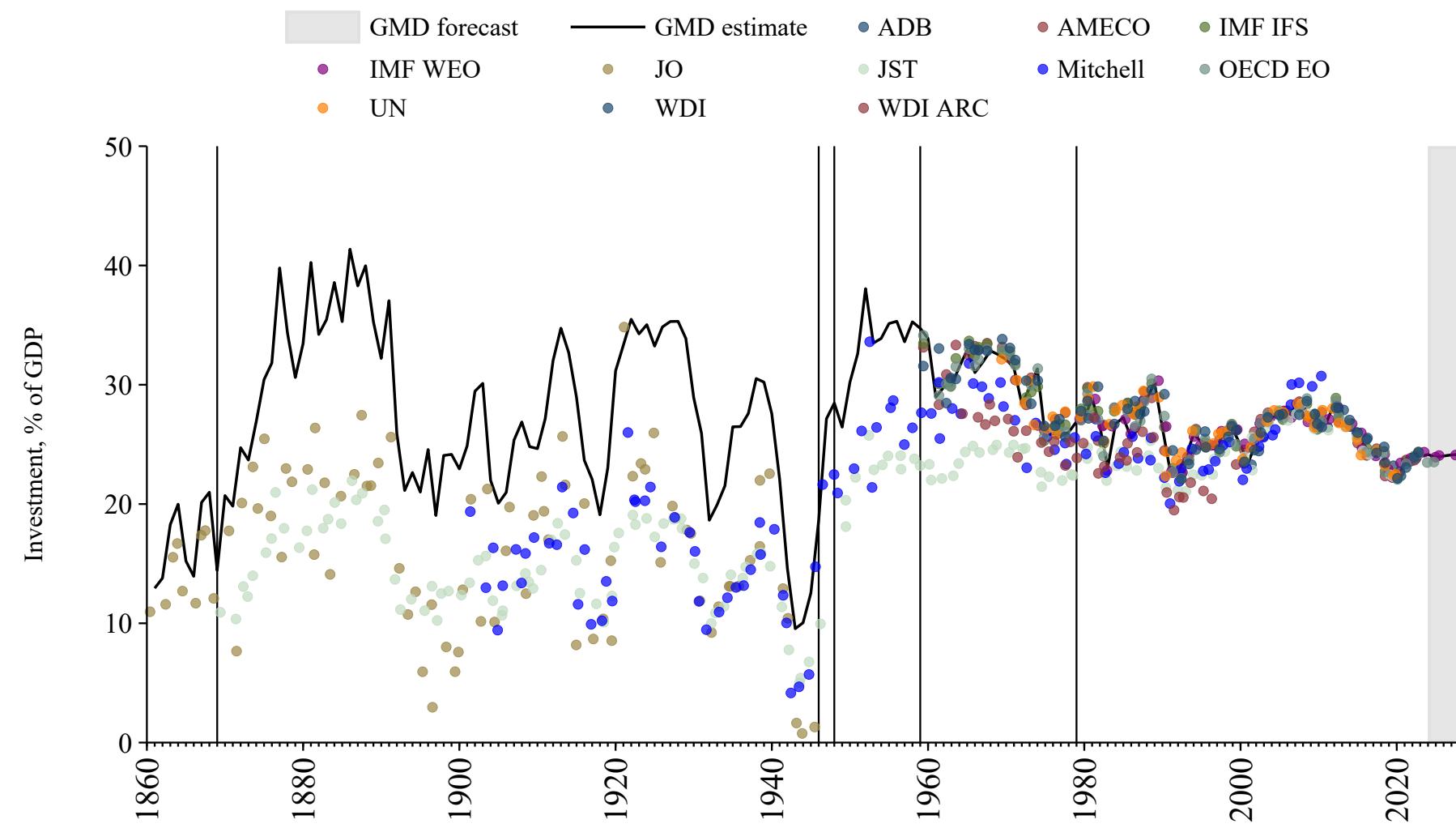
## Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 540.9%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



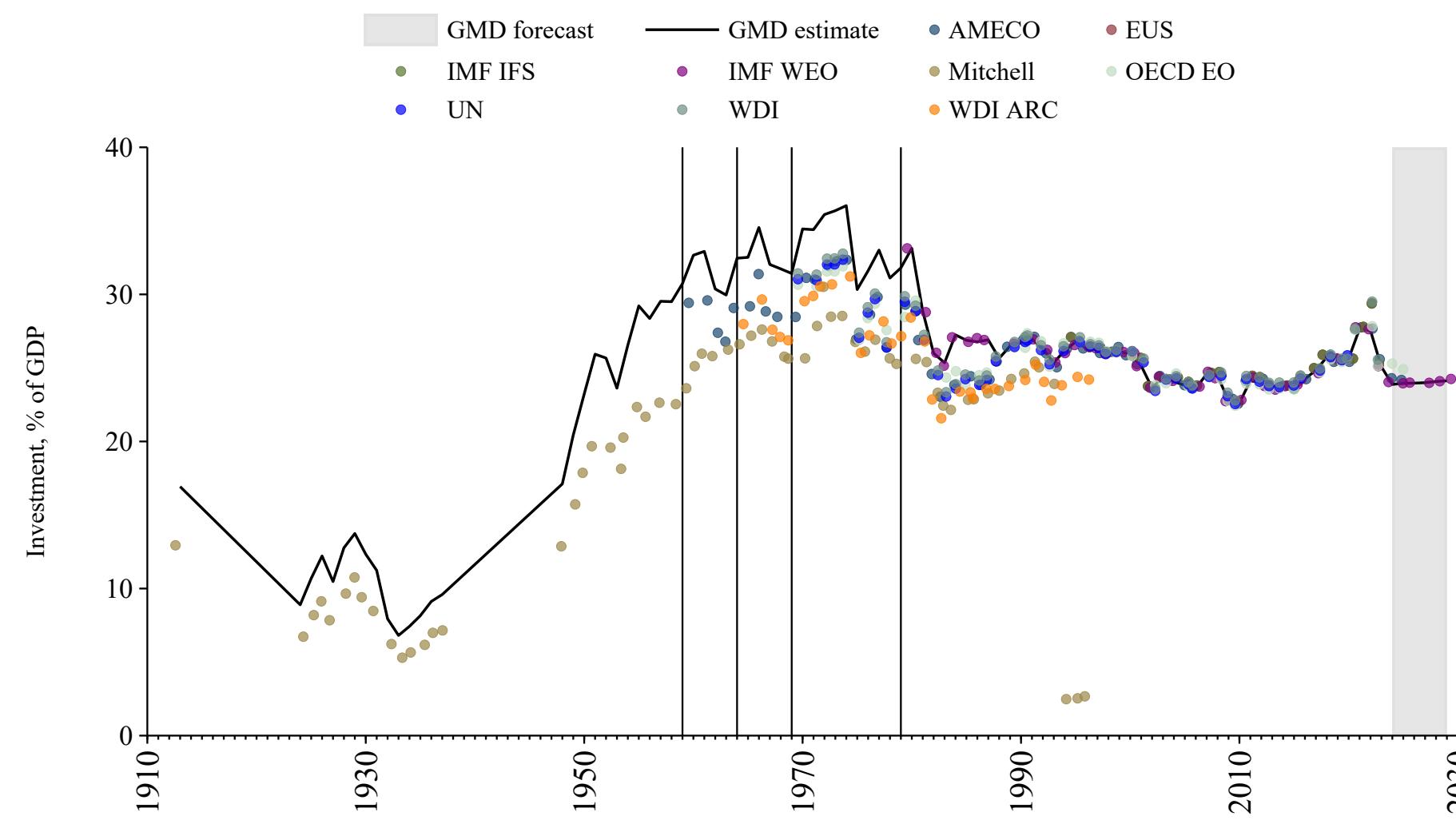
## Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1861 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 117.9%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 189.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949: (ratio = 126.7%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1949 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 147.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



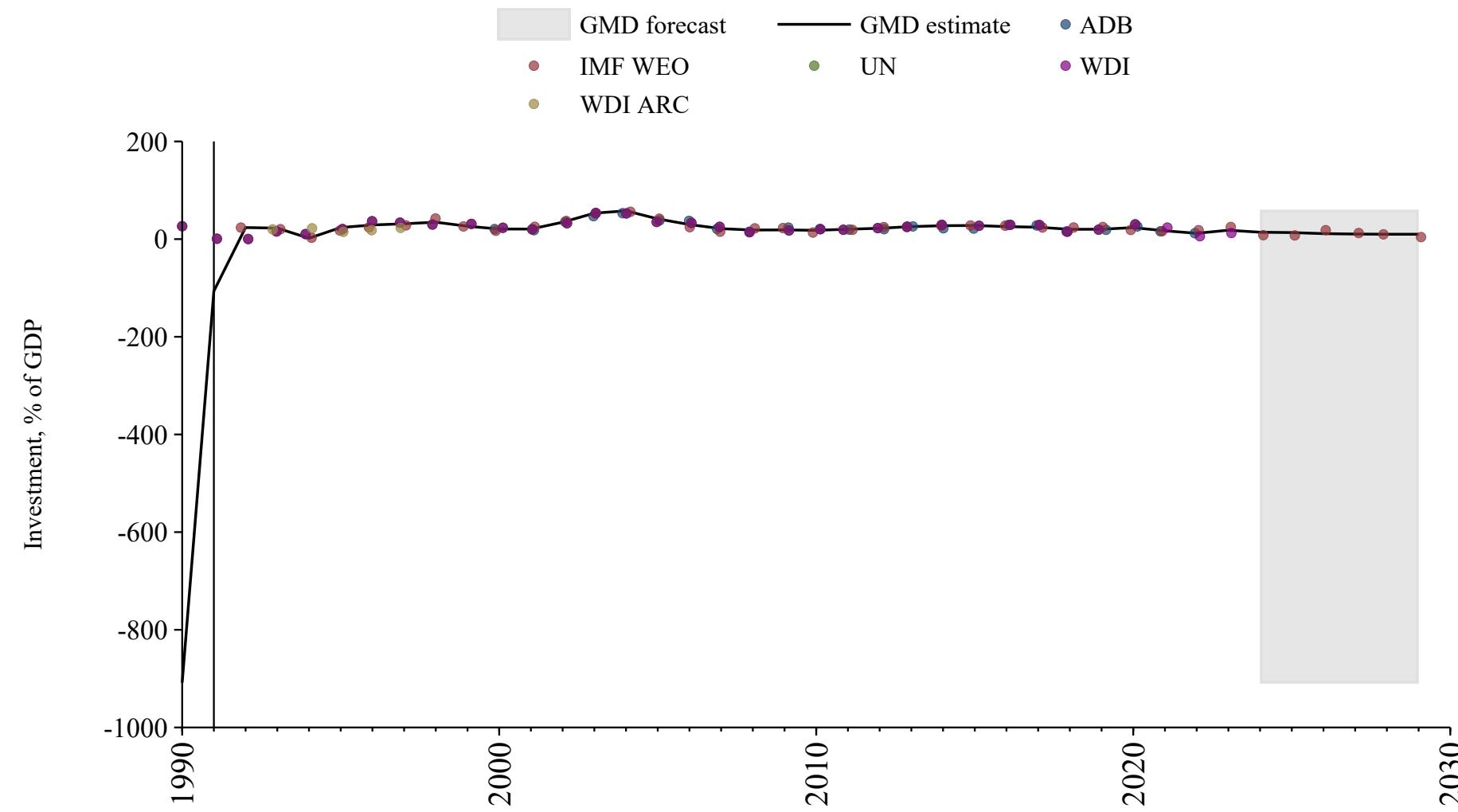
## Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1913 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 130.8%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 111%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 116.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 112.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



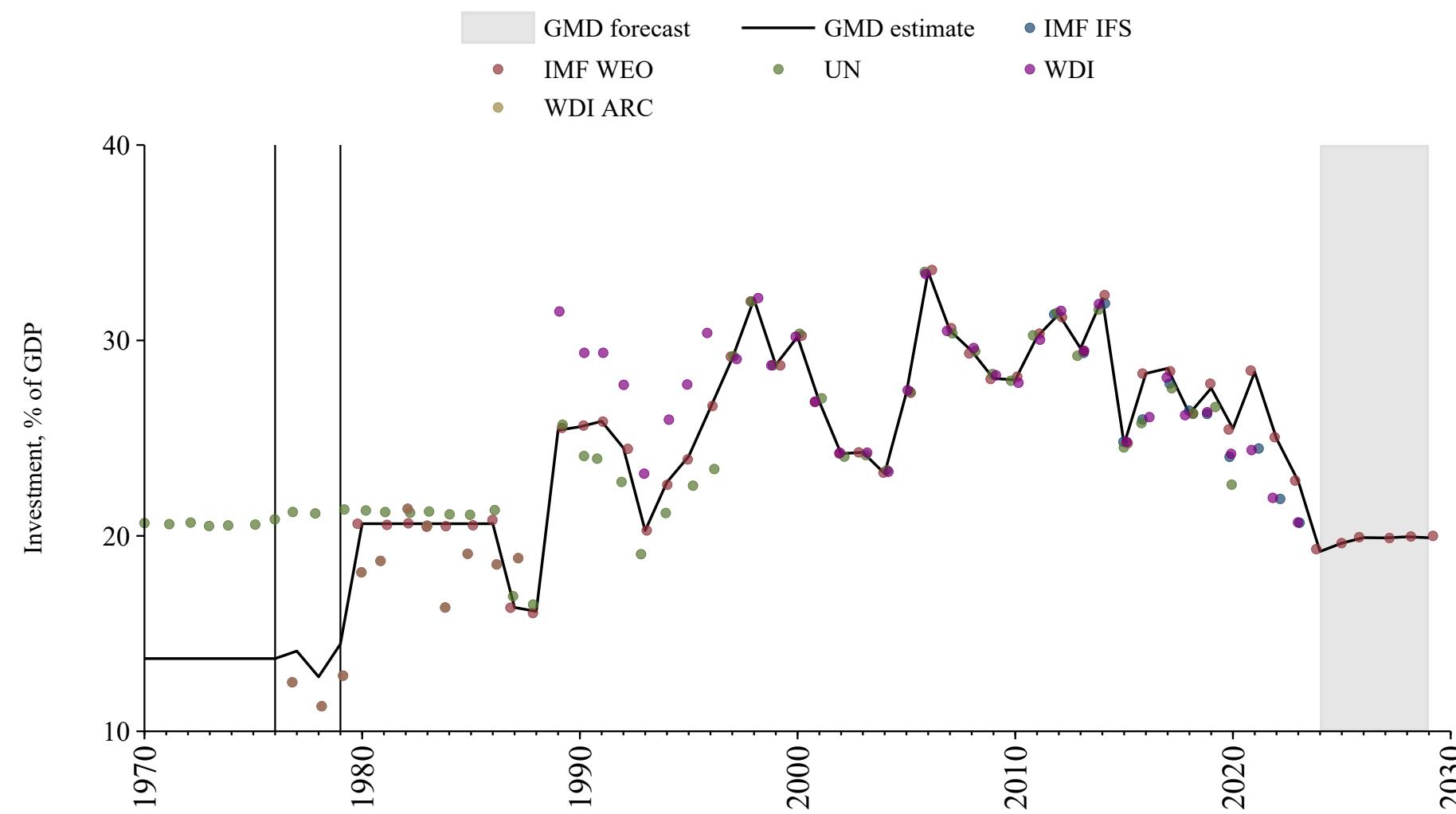
## Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = -3422.4%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



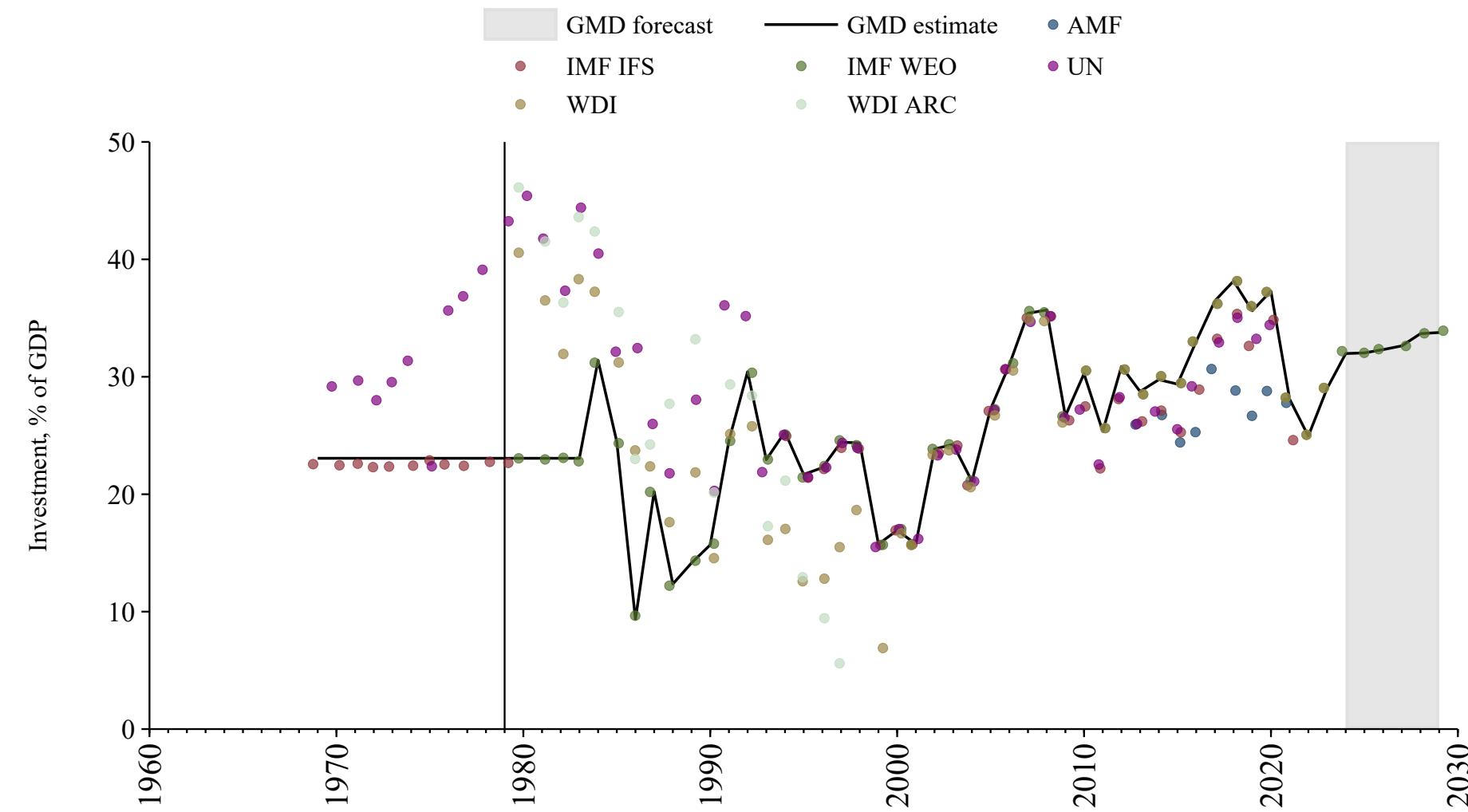
## Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 66.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1977 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 112.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



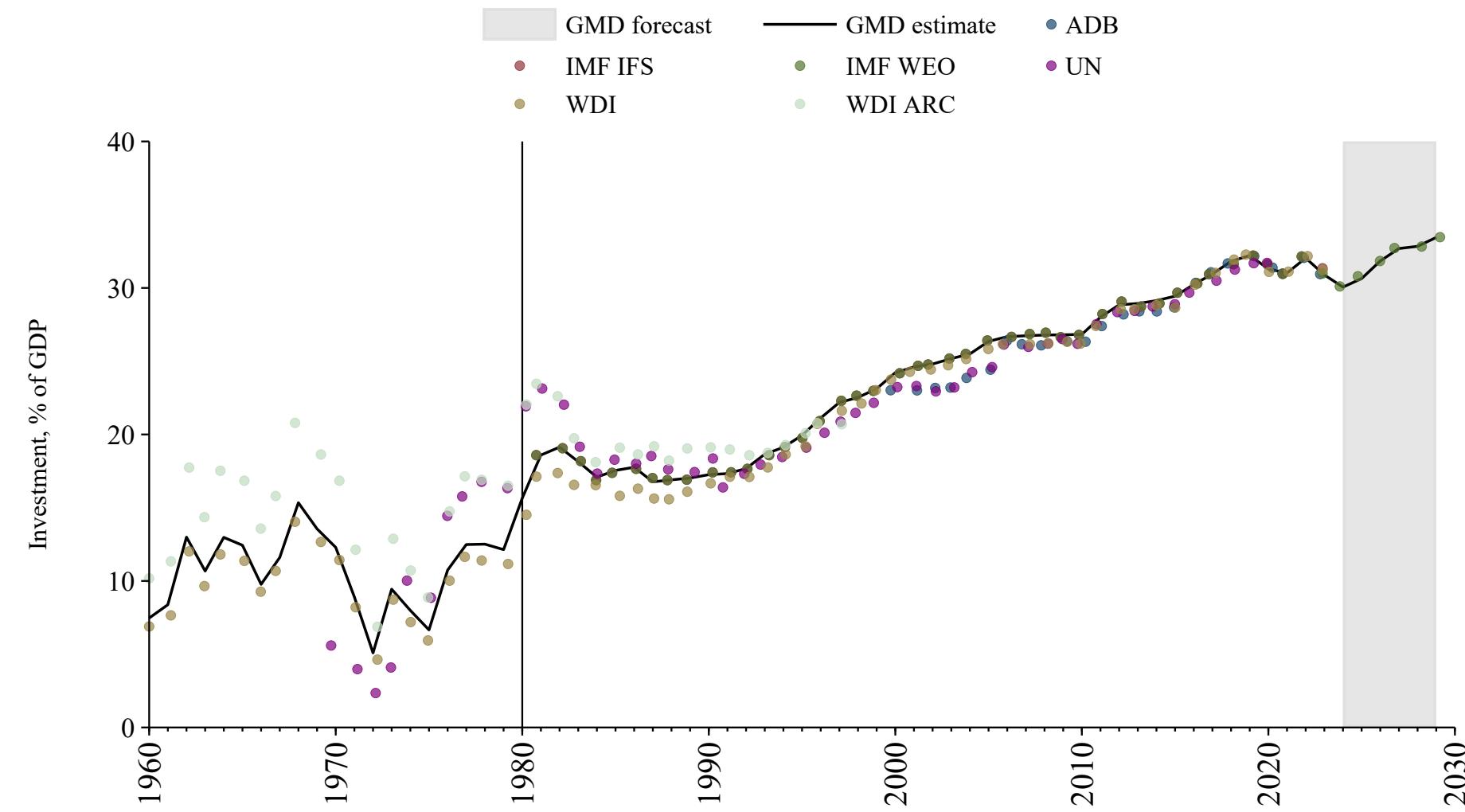
## Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



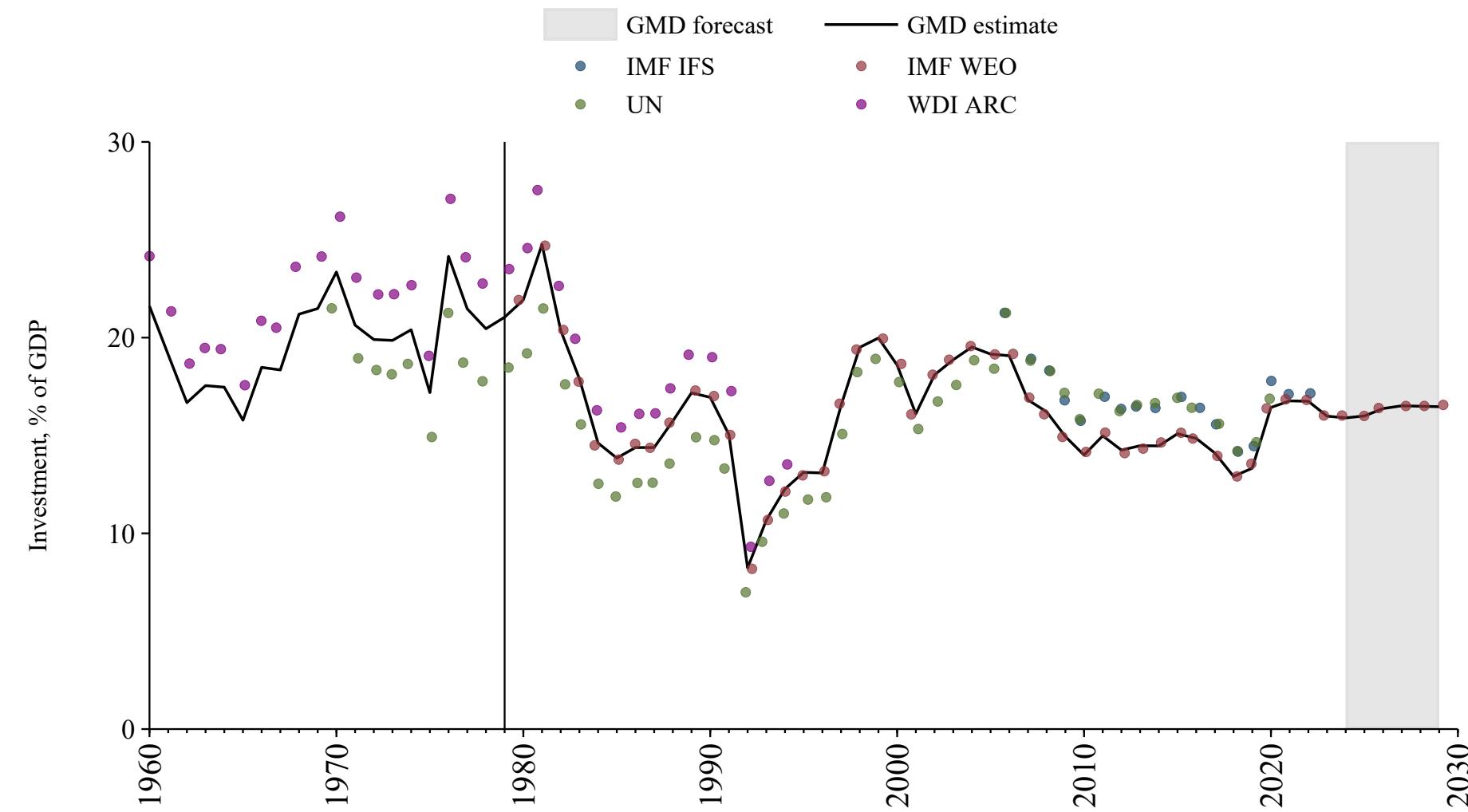
## Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 108.4%).
WEO (2024)	1981 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



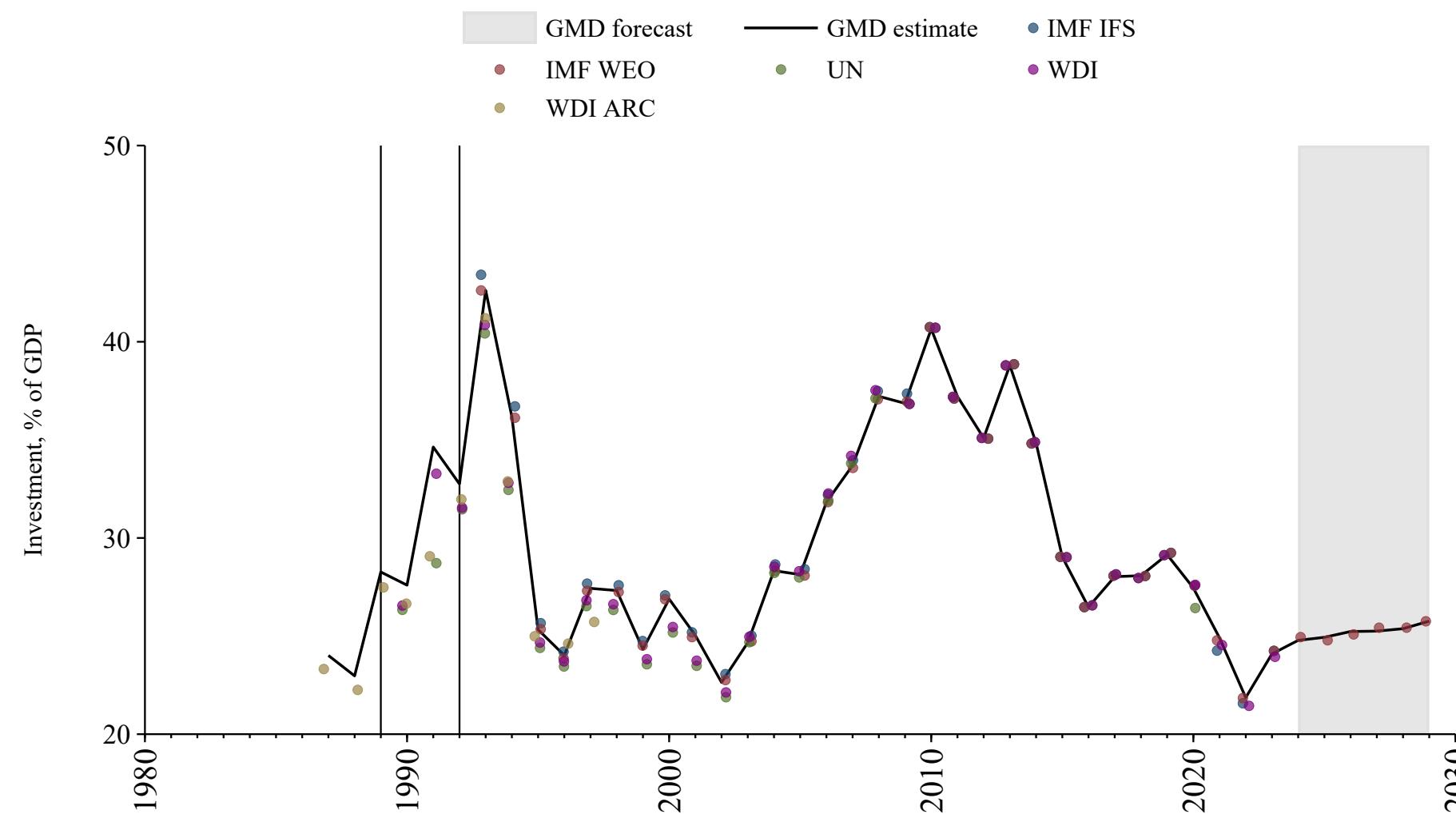
## Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 89.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



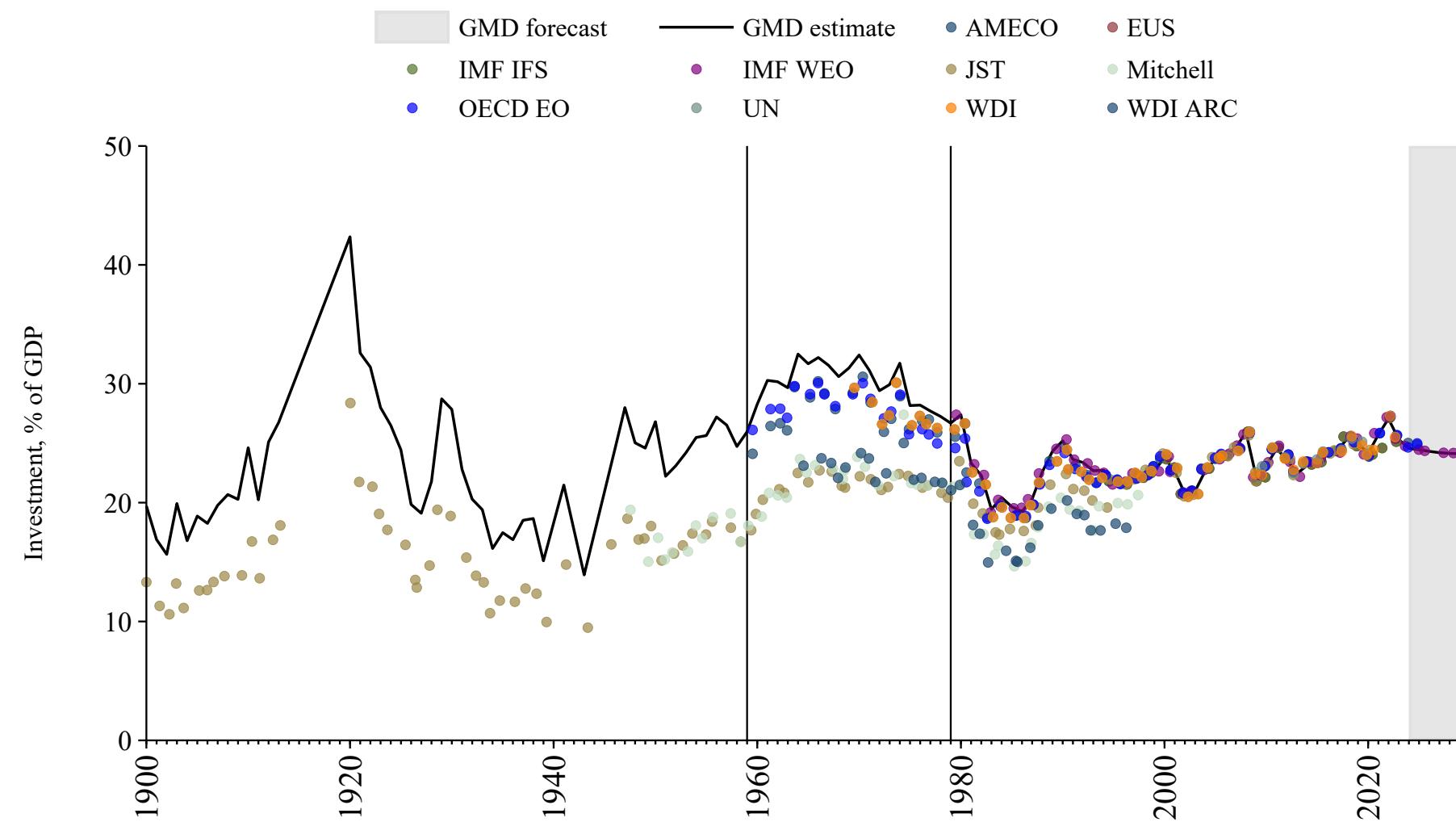
## Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 103%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 103.9%).
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



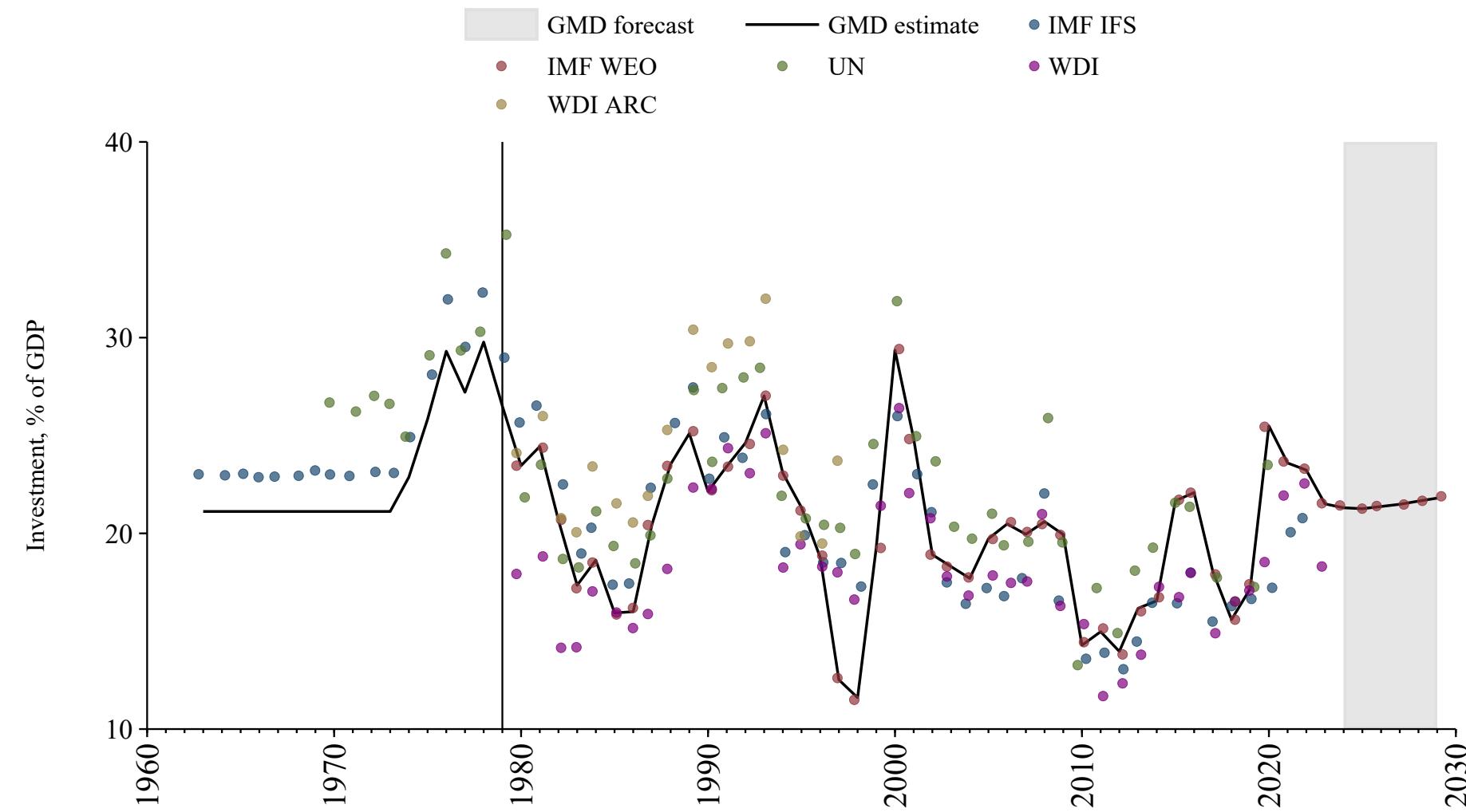
## Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1900 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 148.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 108.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



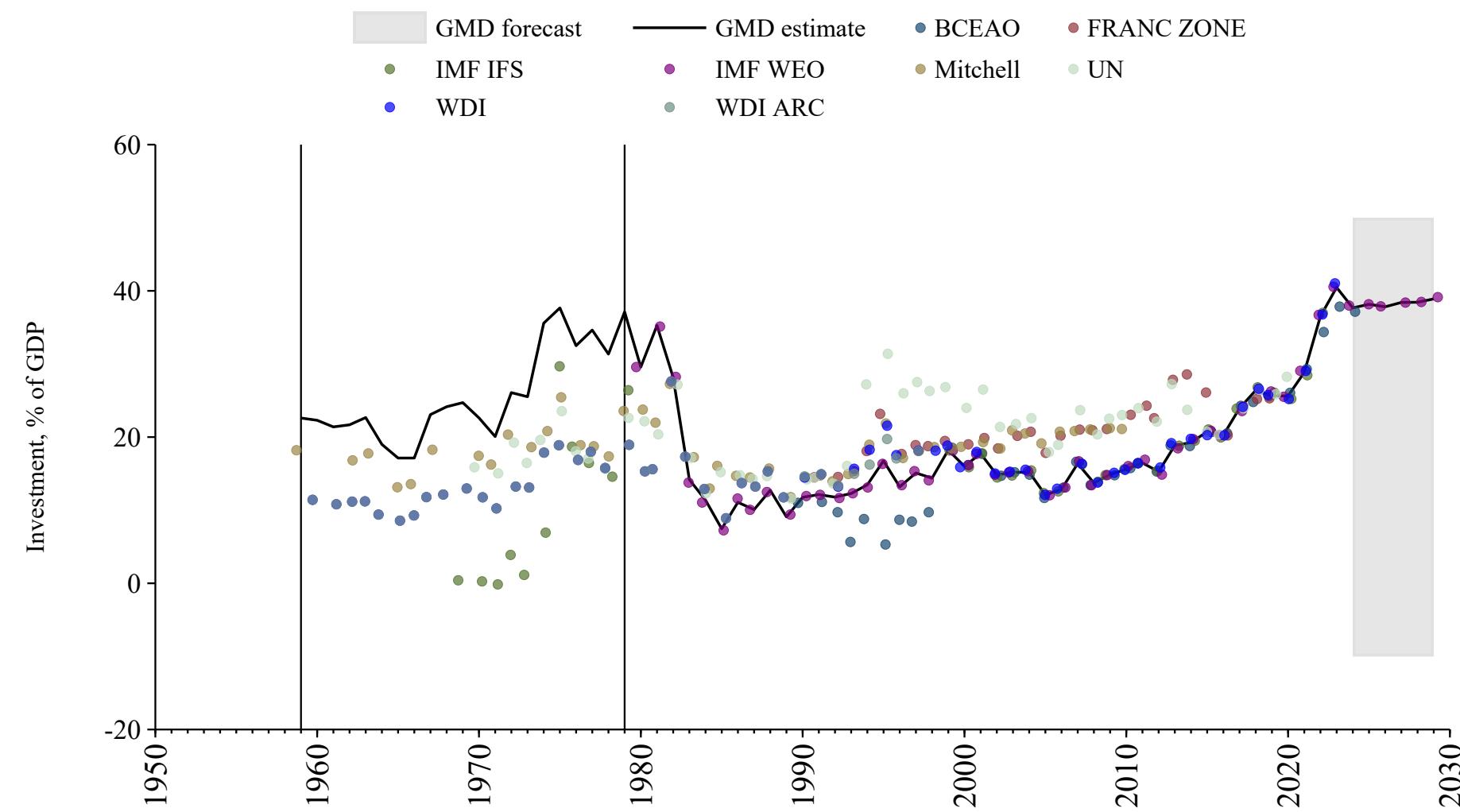
## Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 91.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



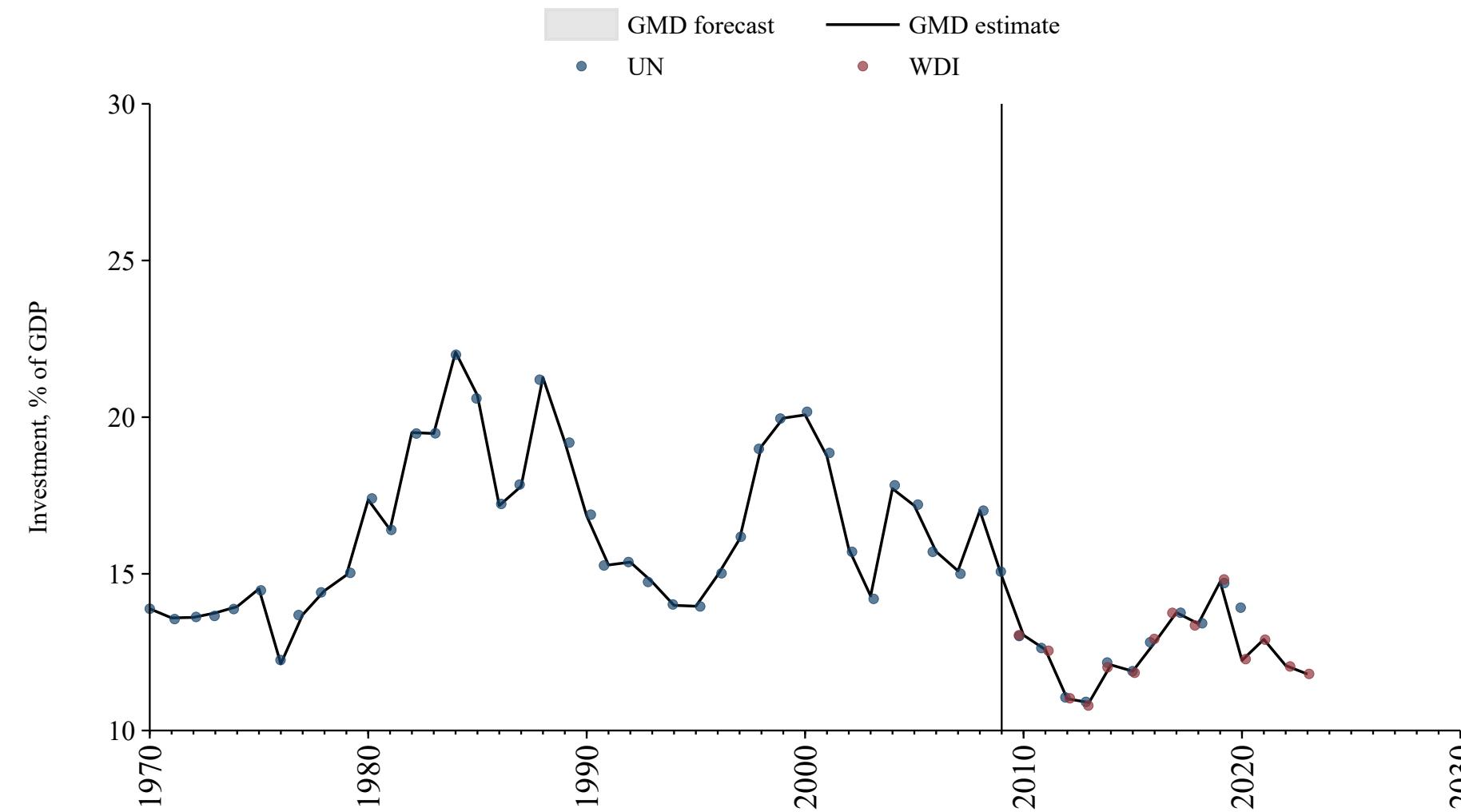
## Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 124.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 195.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



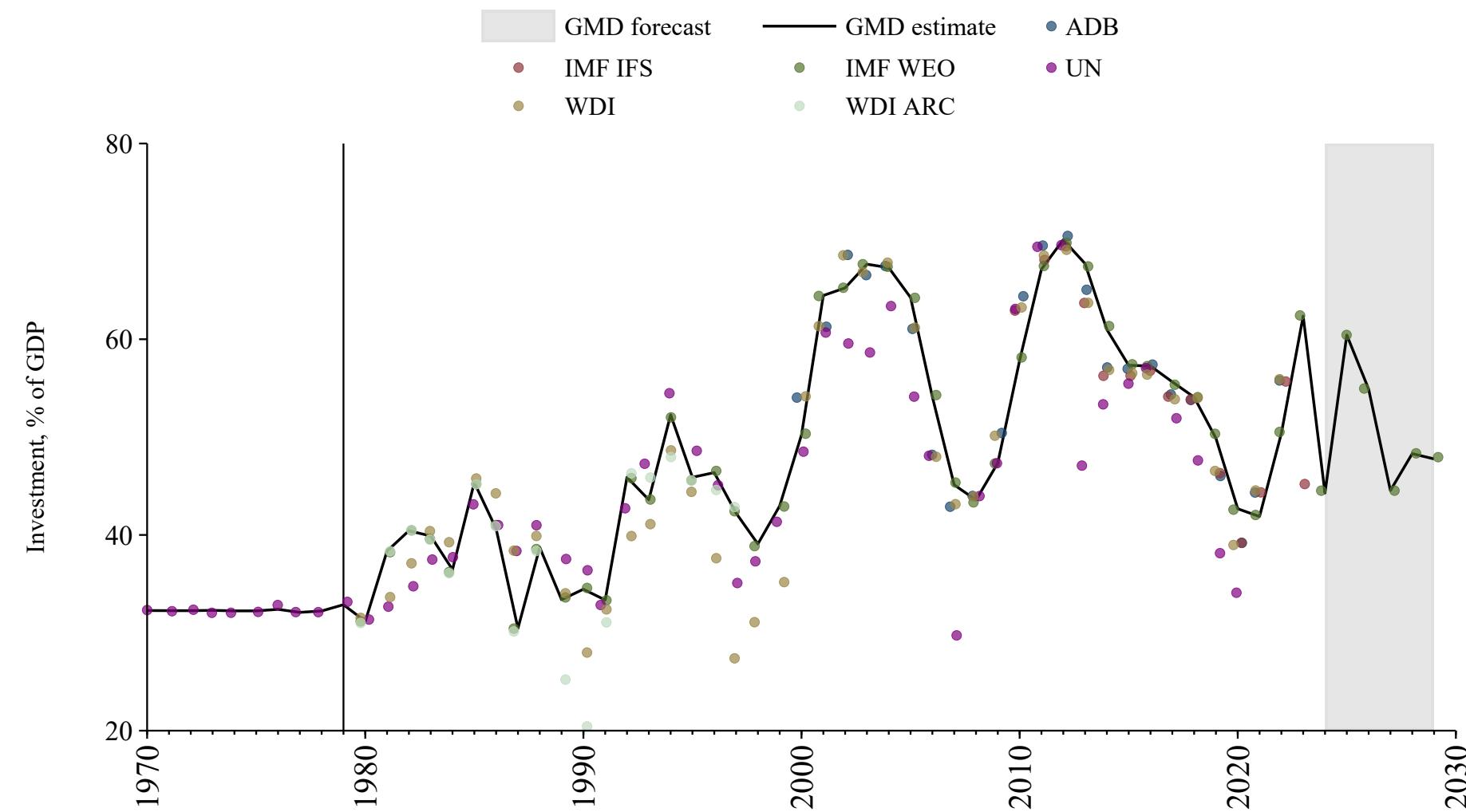
## Bermuda

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



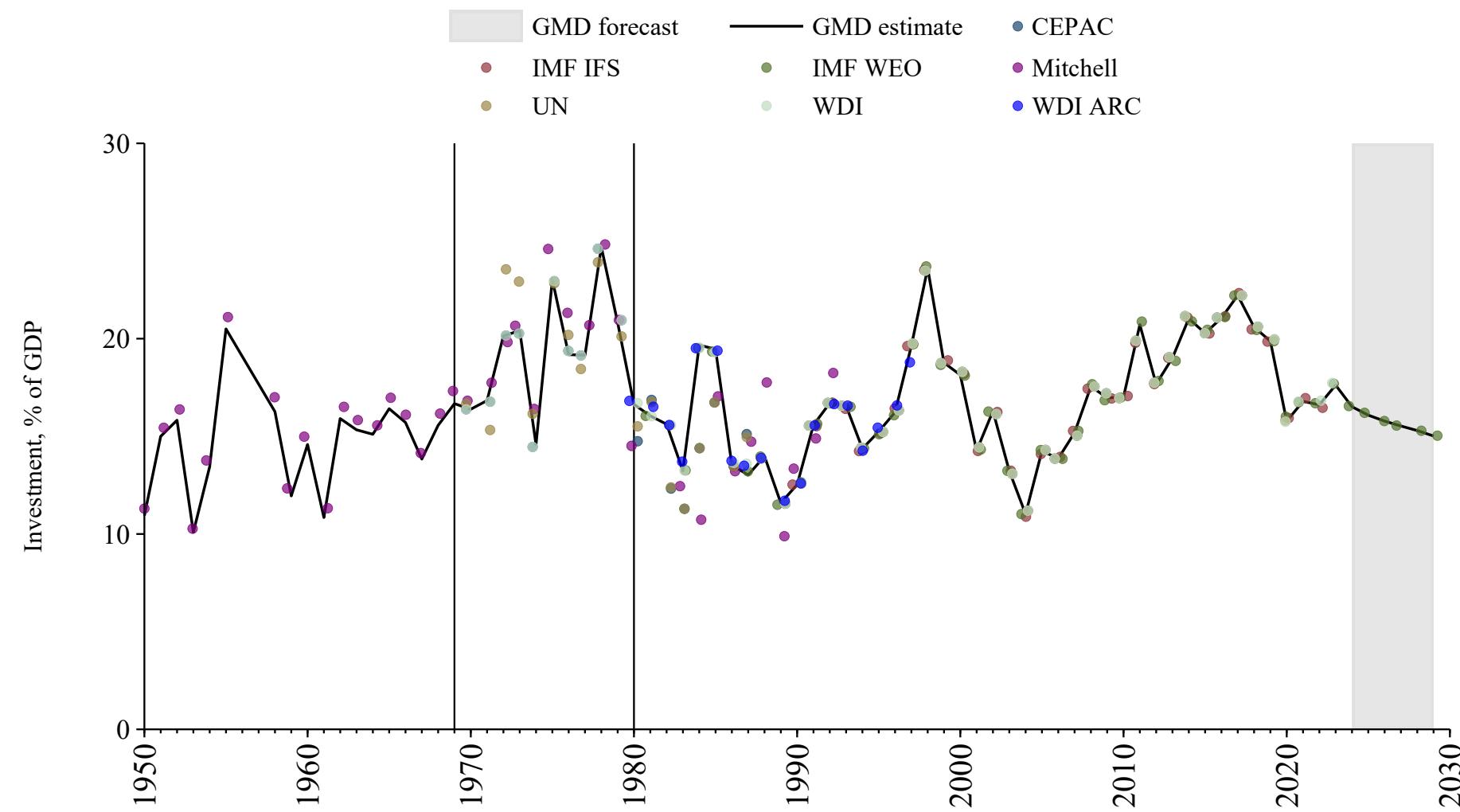
## Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



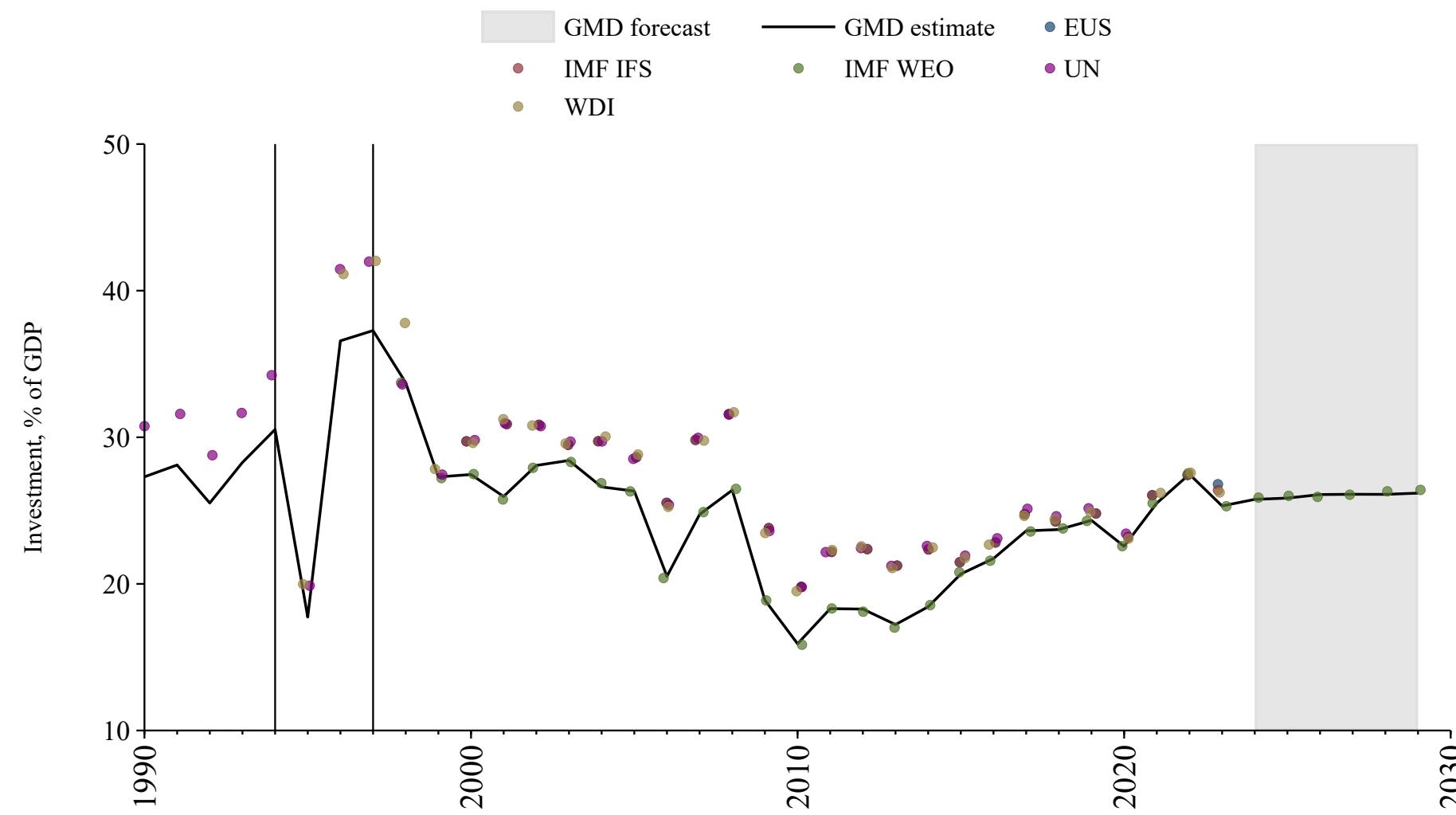
# Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 96.8%)
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981
WEO (2024)	1981 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



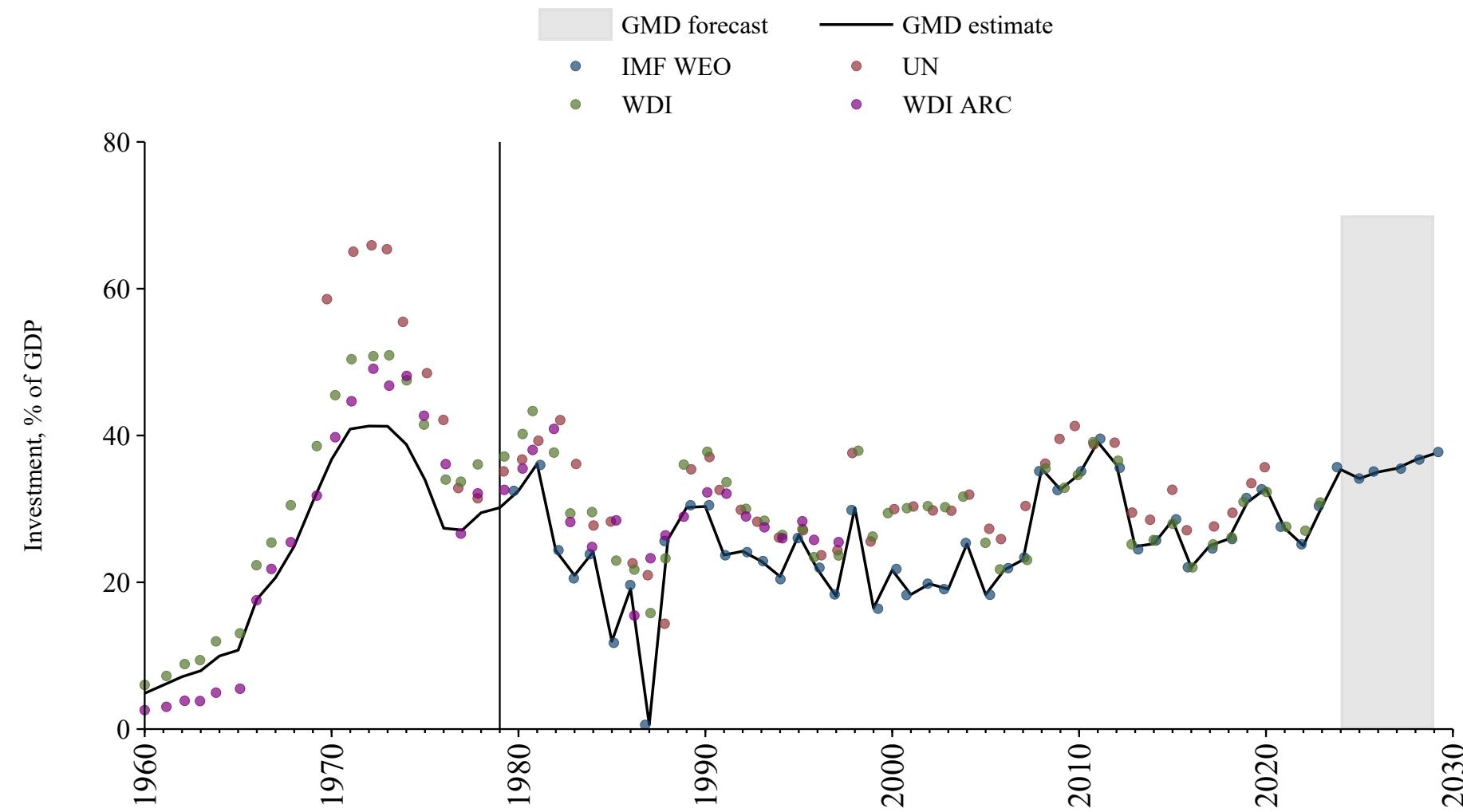
## Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 88.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 88.8%).
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



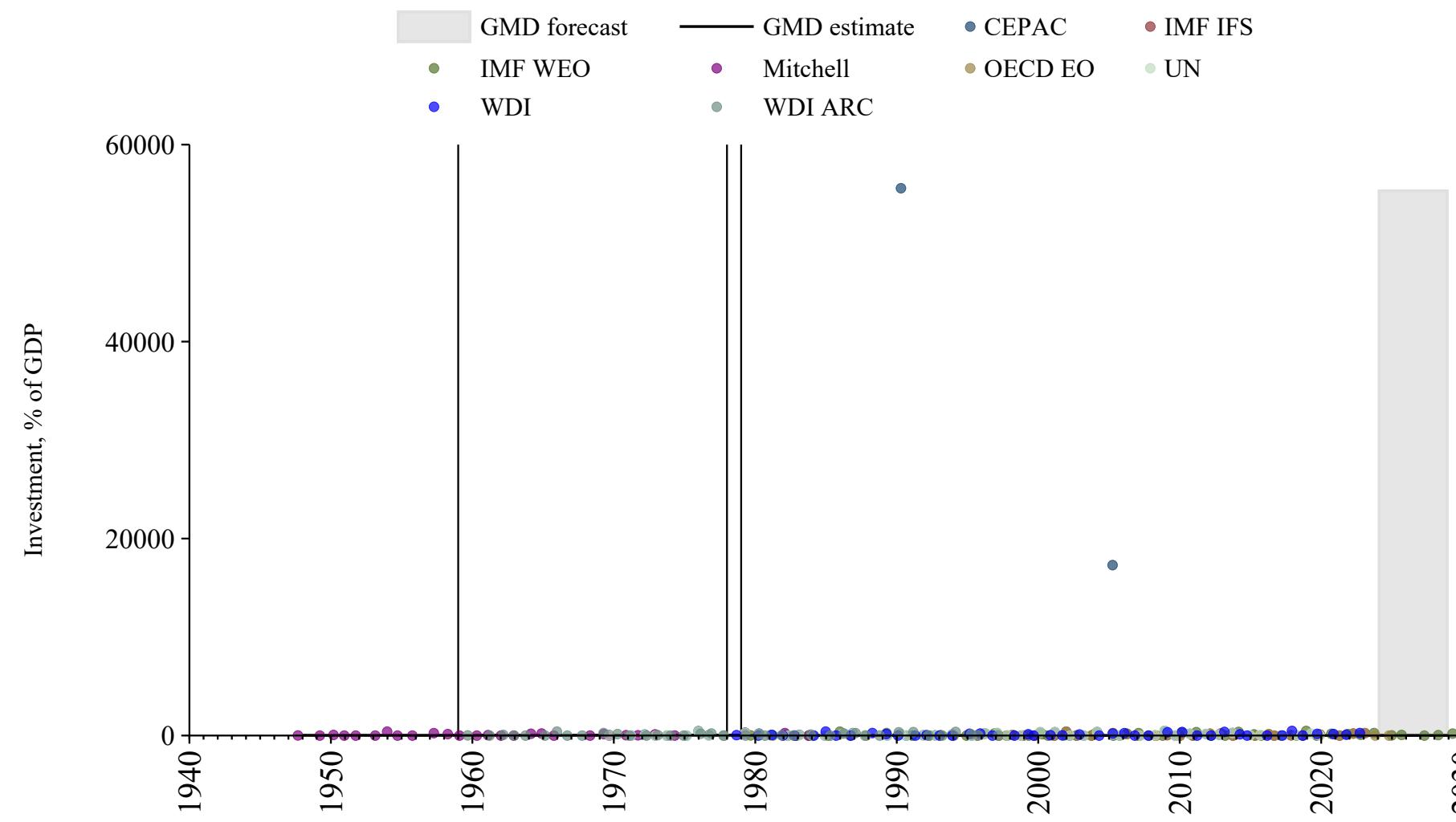
## Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 81%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



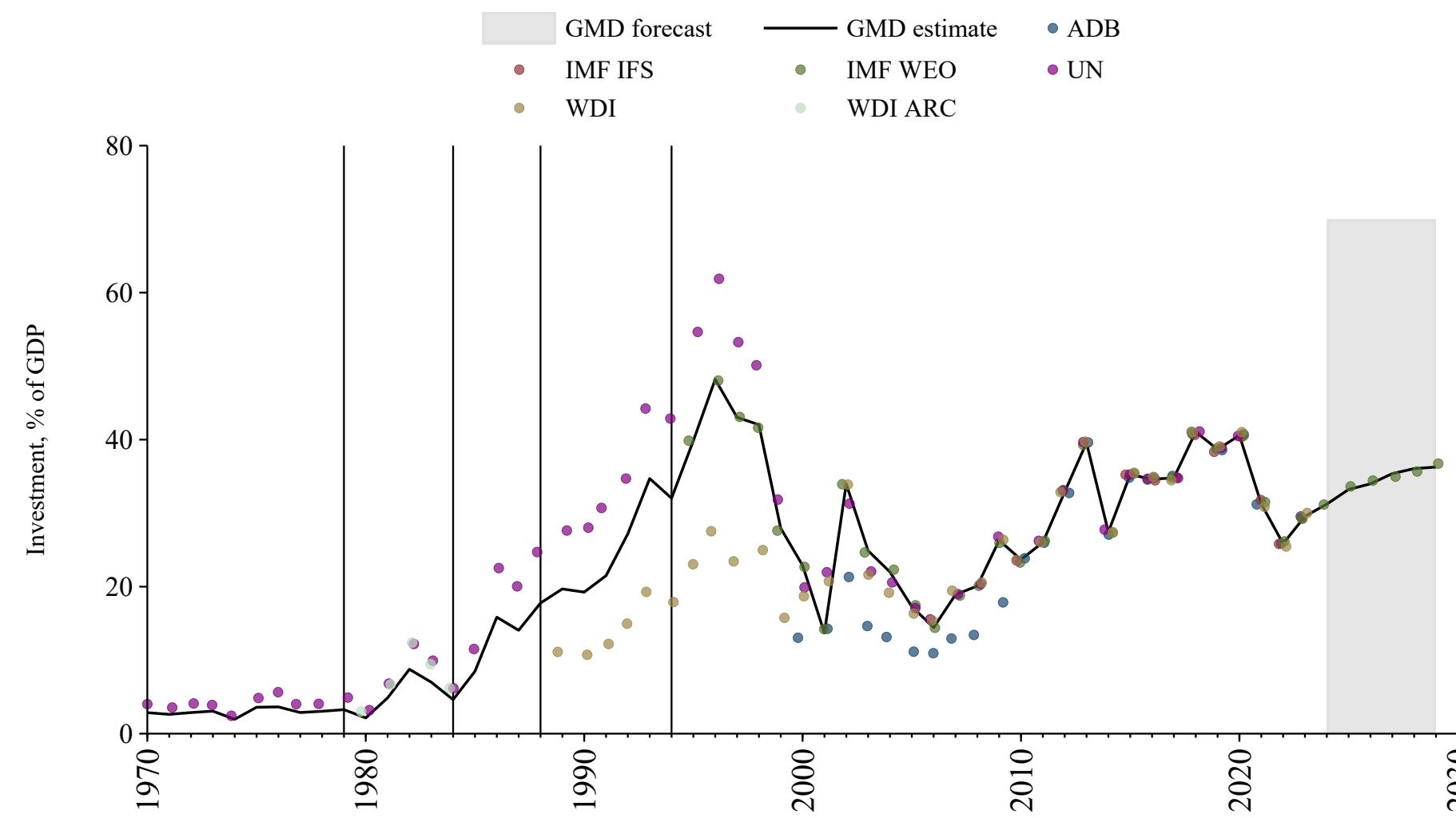
## Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 200.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 196.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1979 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



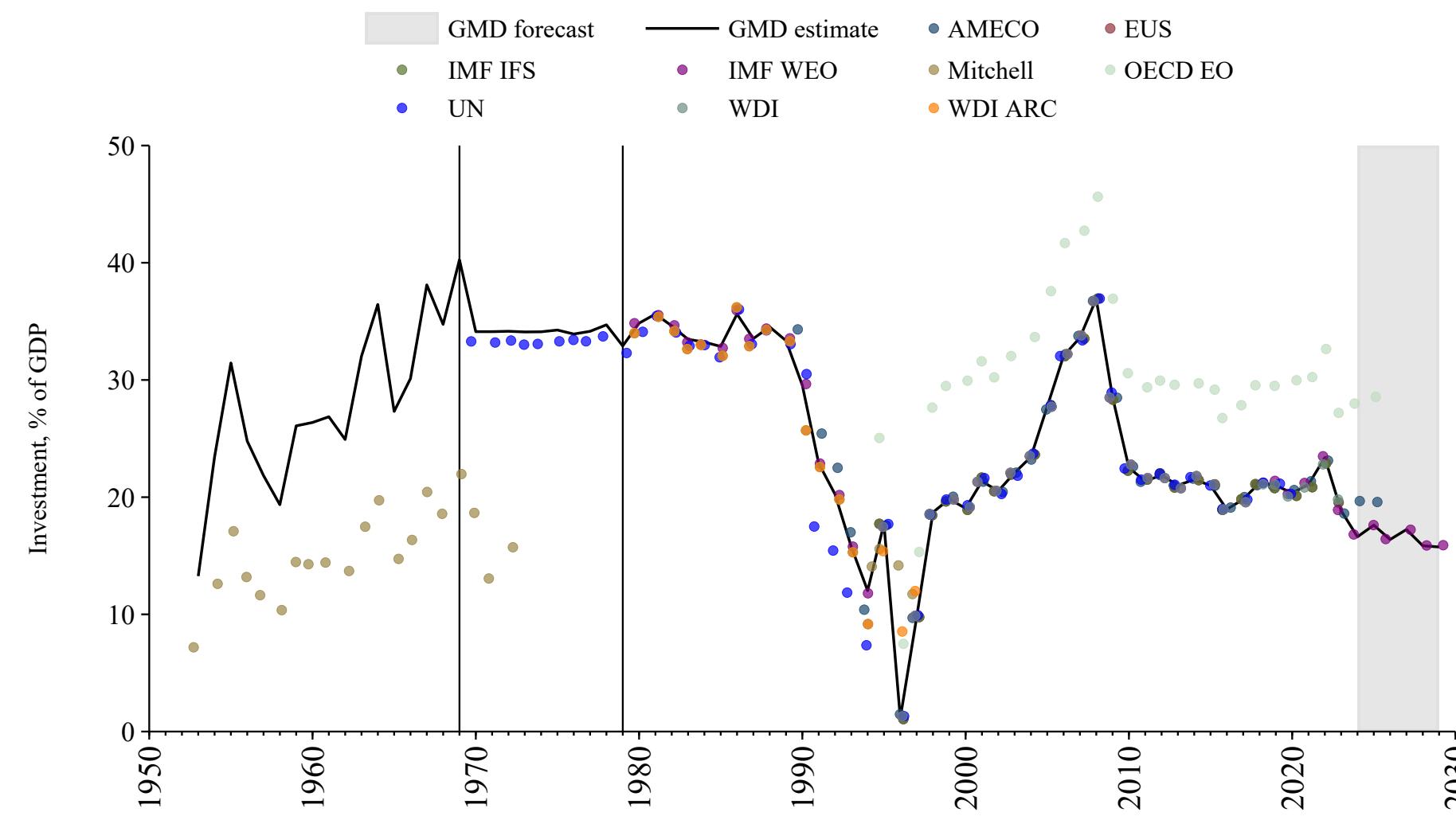
## Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 71%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 71%).
United Nations (2024)	1985 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 71%).
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 176.9%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



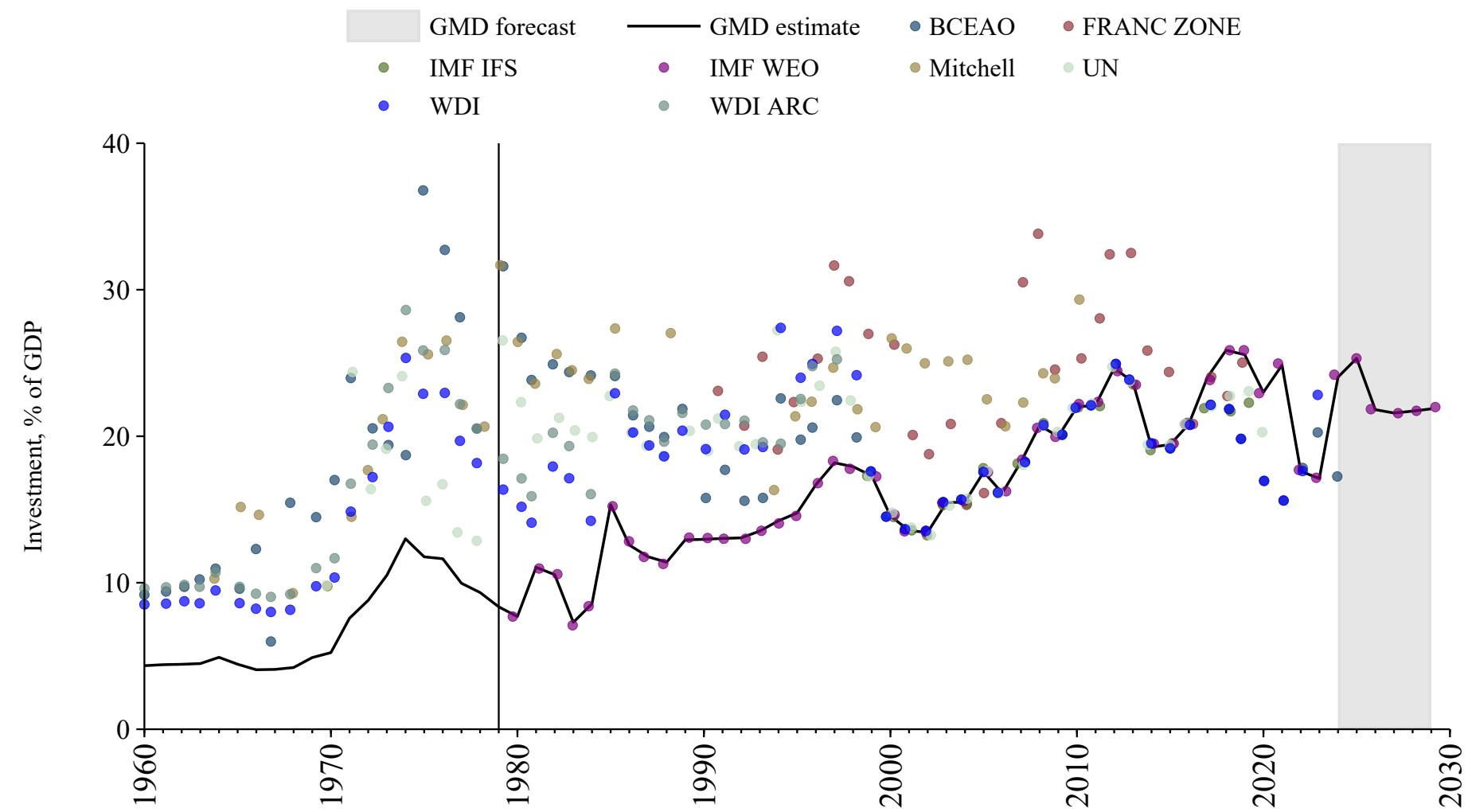
## Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 184.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



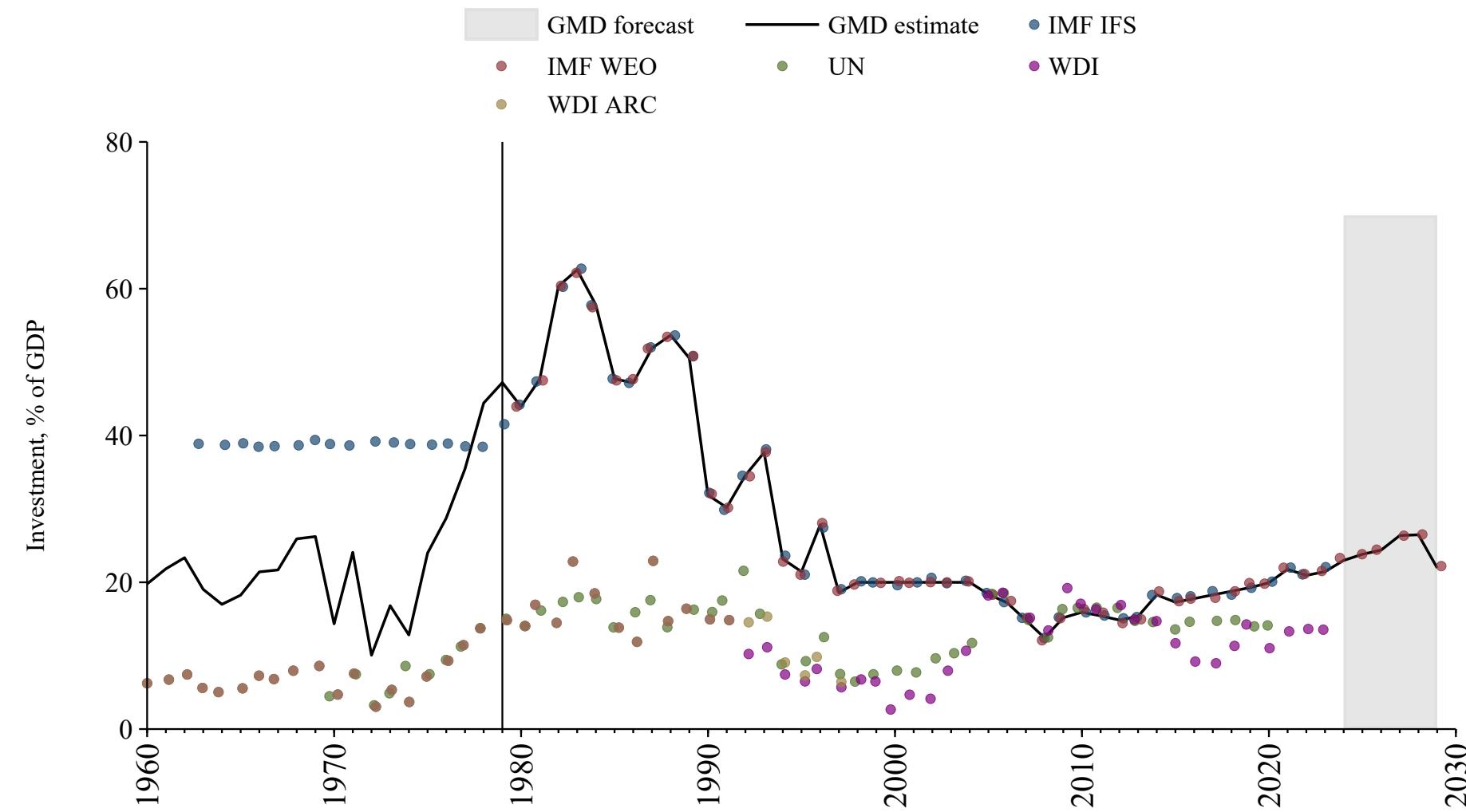
## Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 50.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



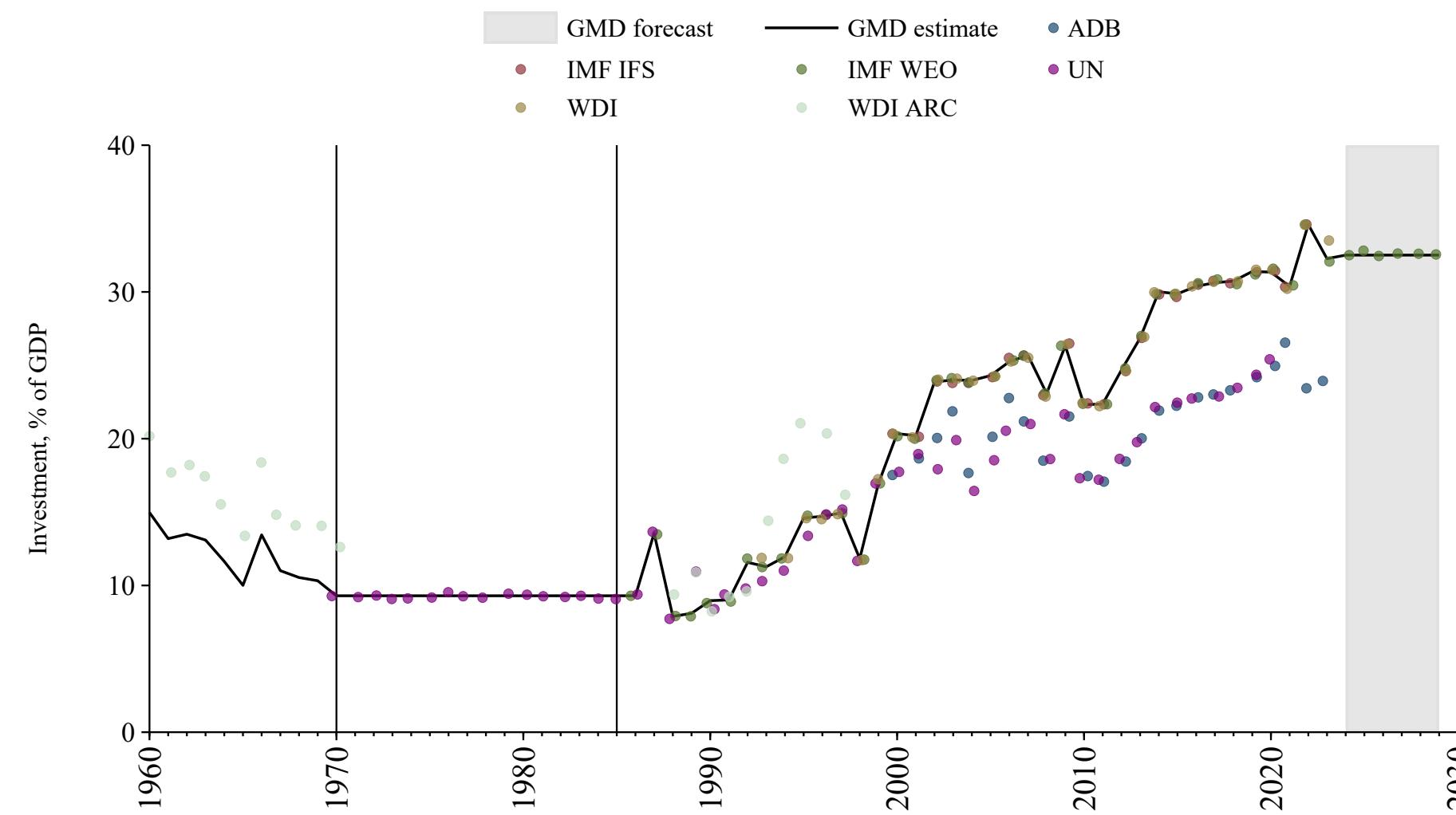
## Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 316.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



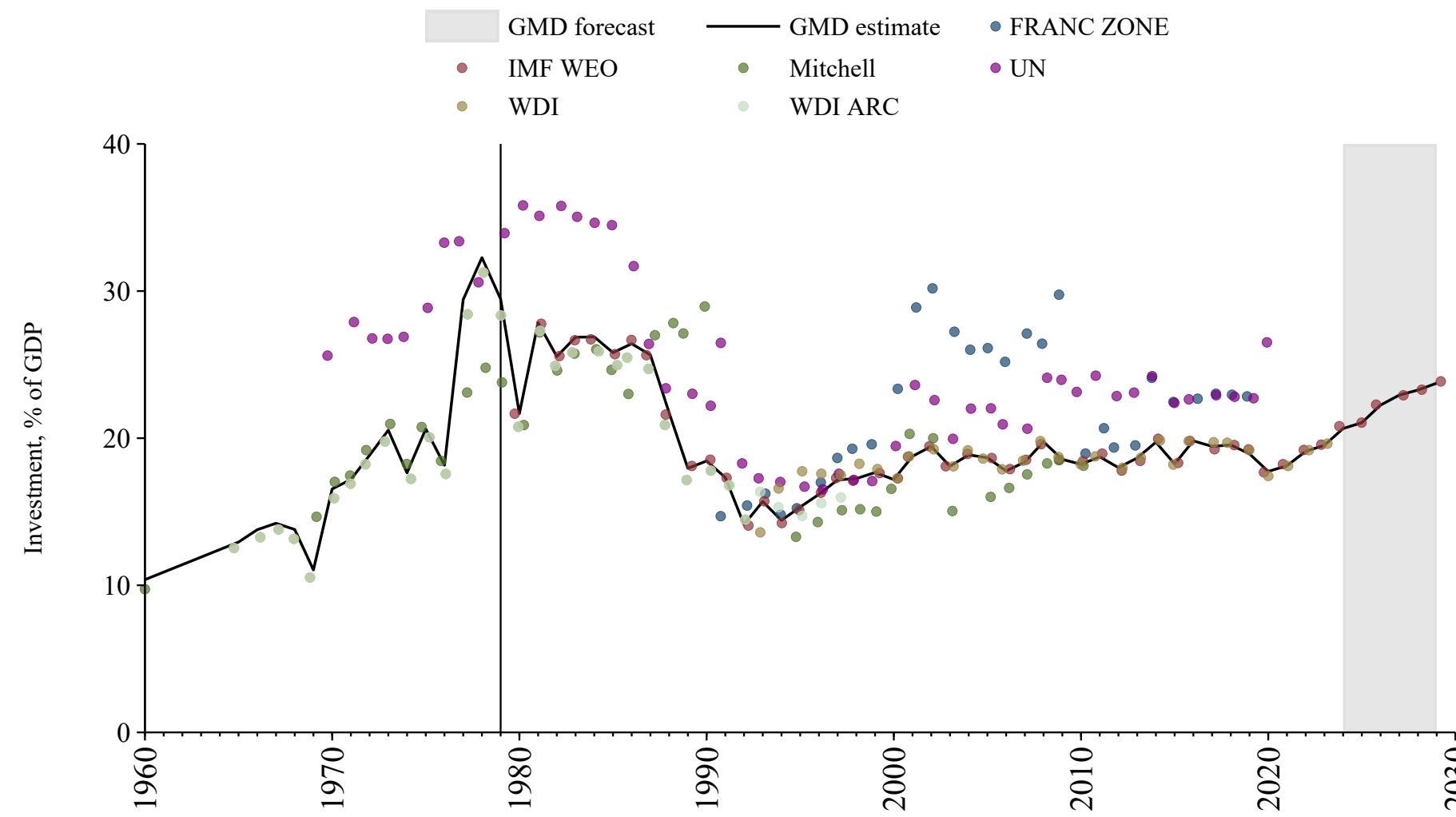
## Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 74.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1971 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 100.2%).
WEO (2024)	1986 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



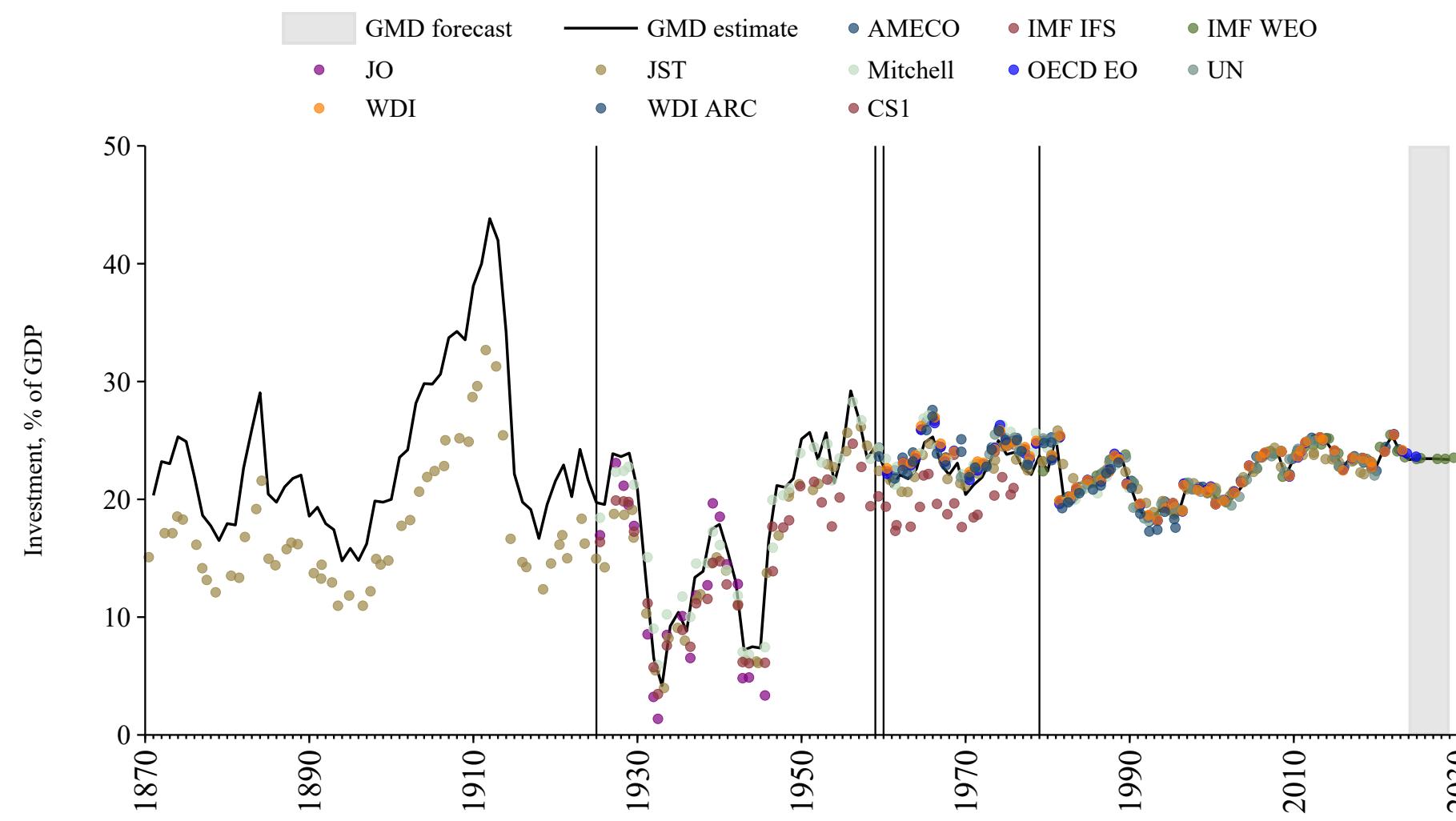
## Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 106.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



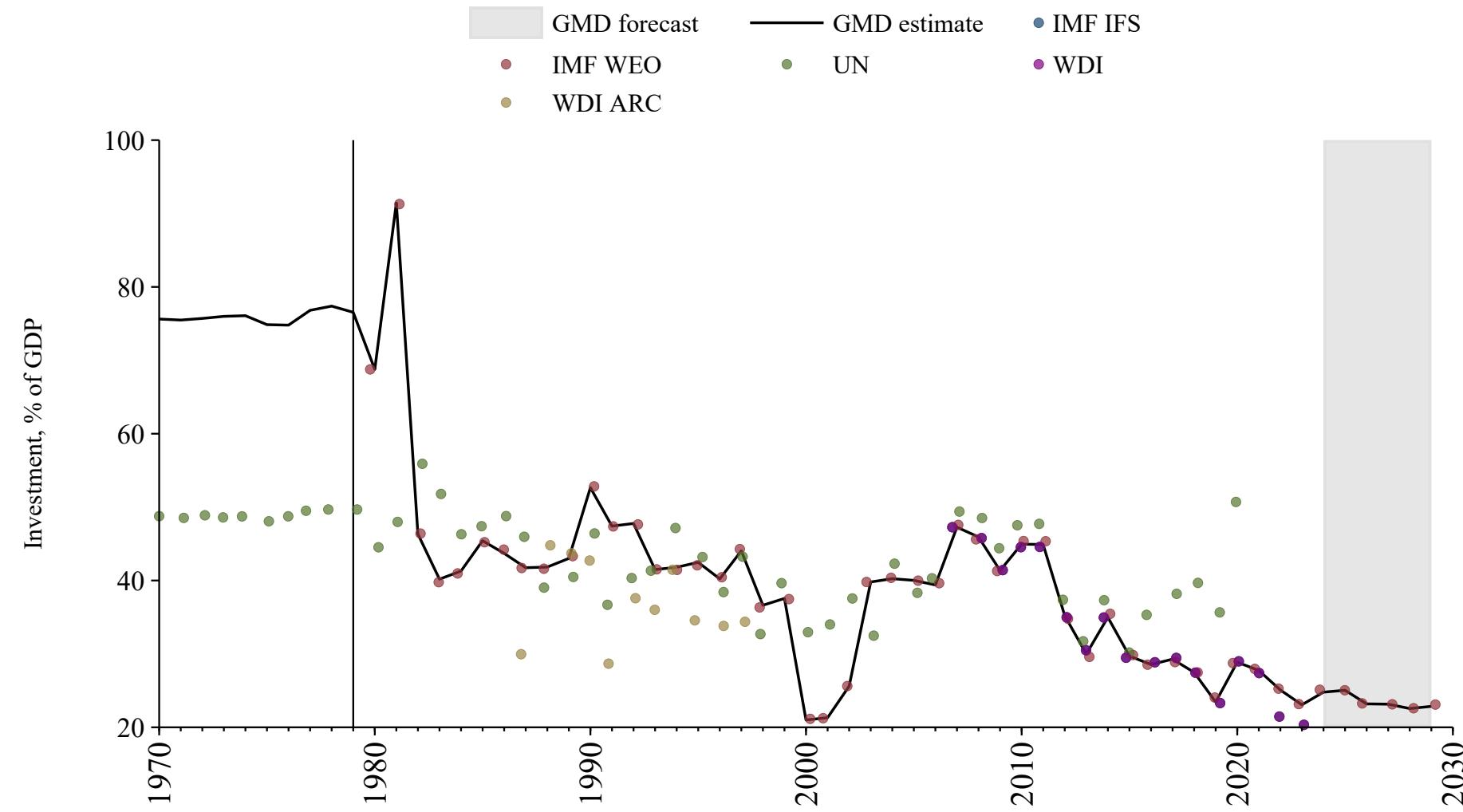
## Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1871 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 134.7%).
Statistics Canada	1926 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 119.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 96.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1961 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



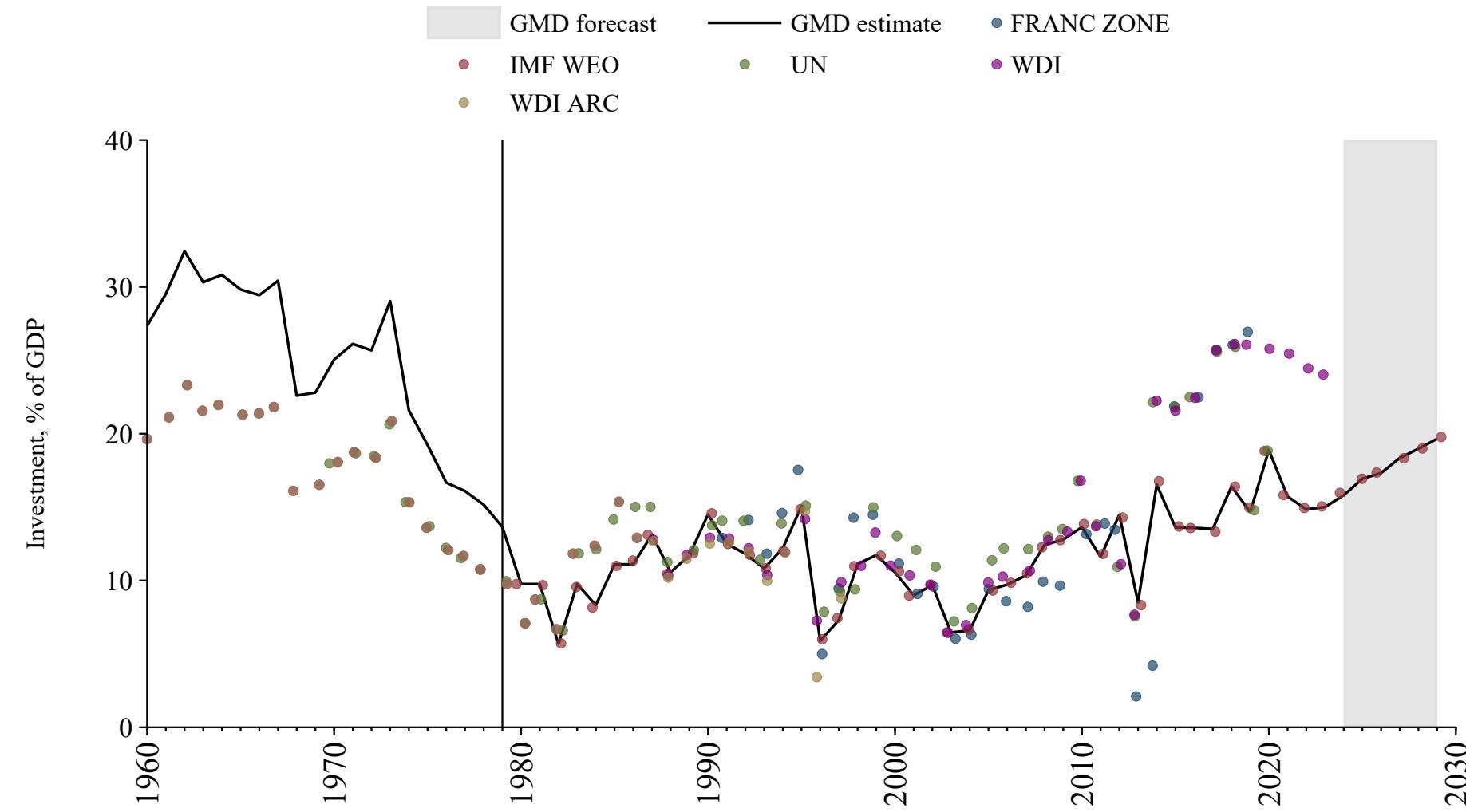
## Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 155.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



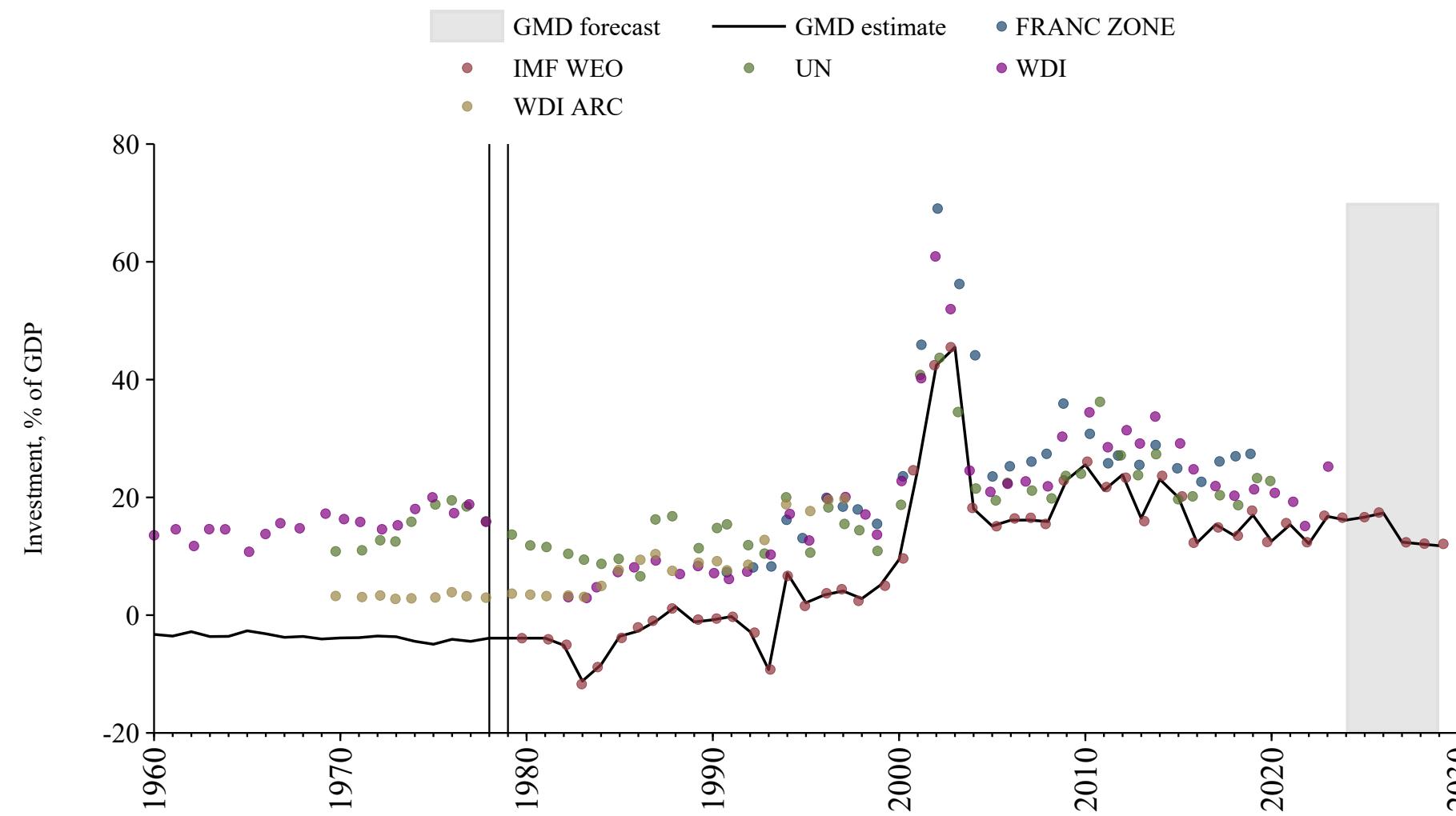
## Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 139.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



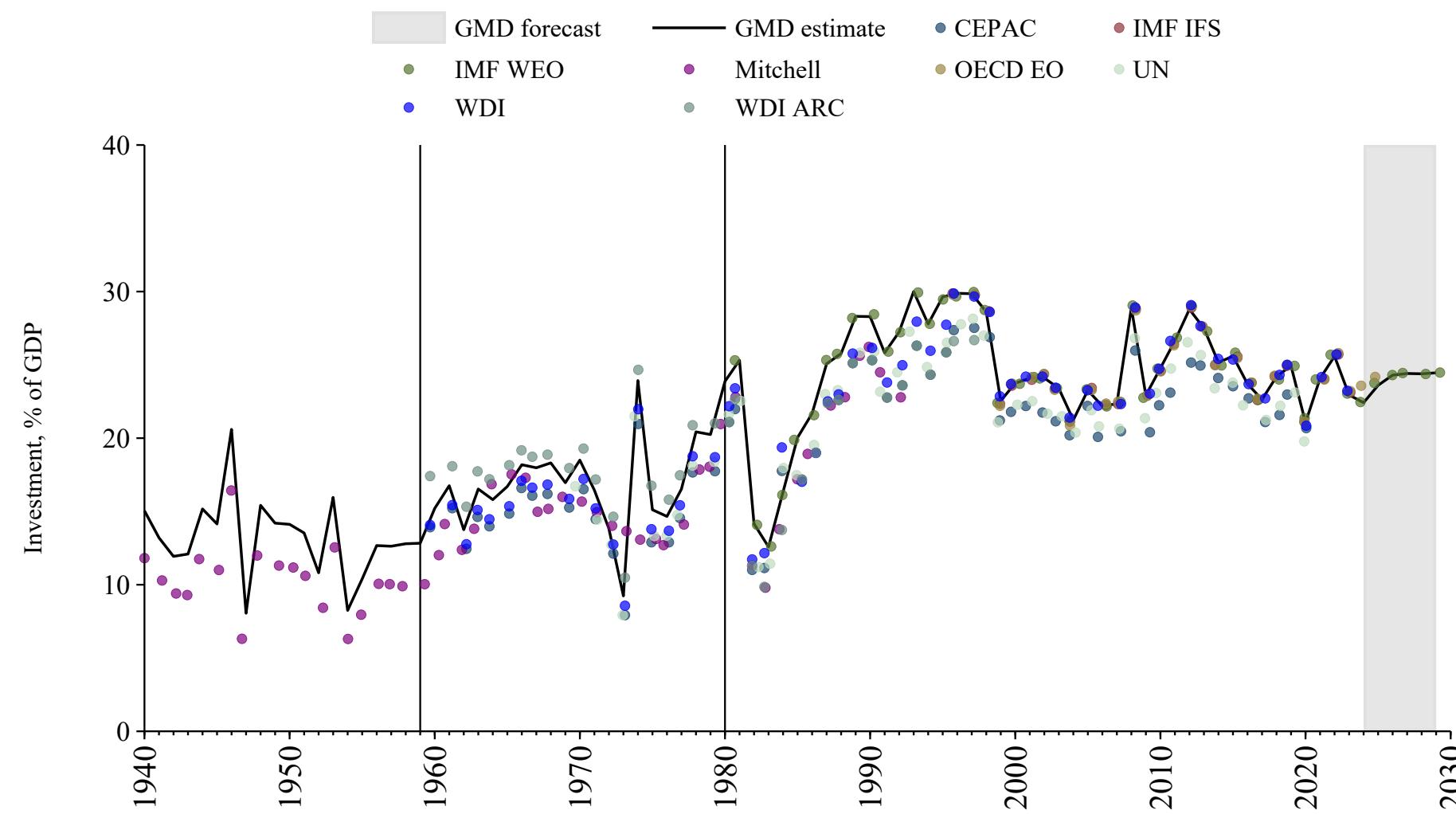
## Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = -24%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1979 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = -119.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



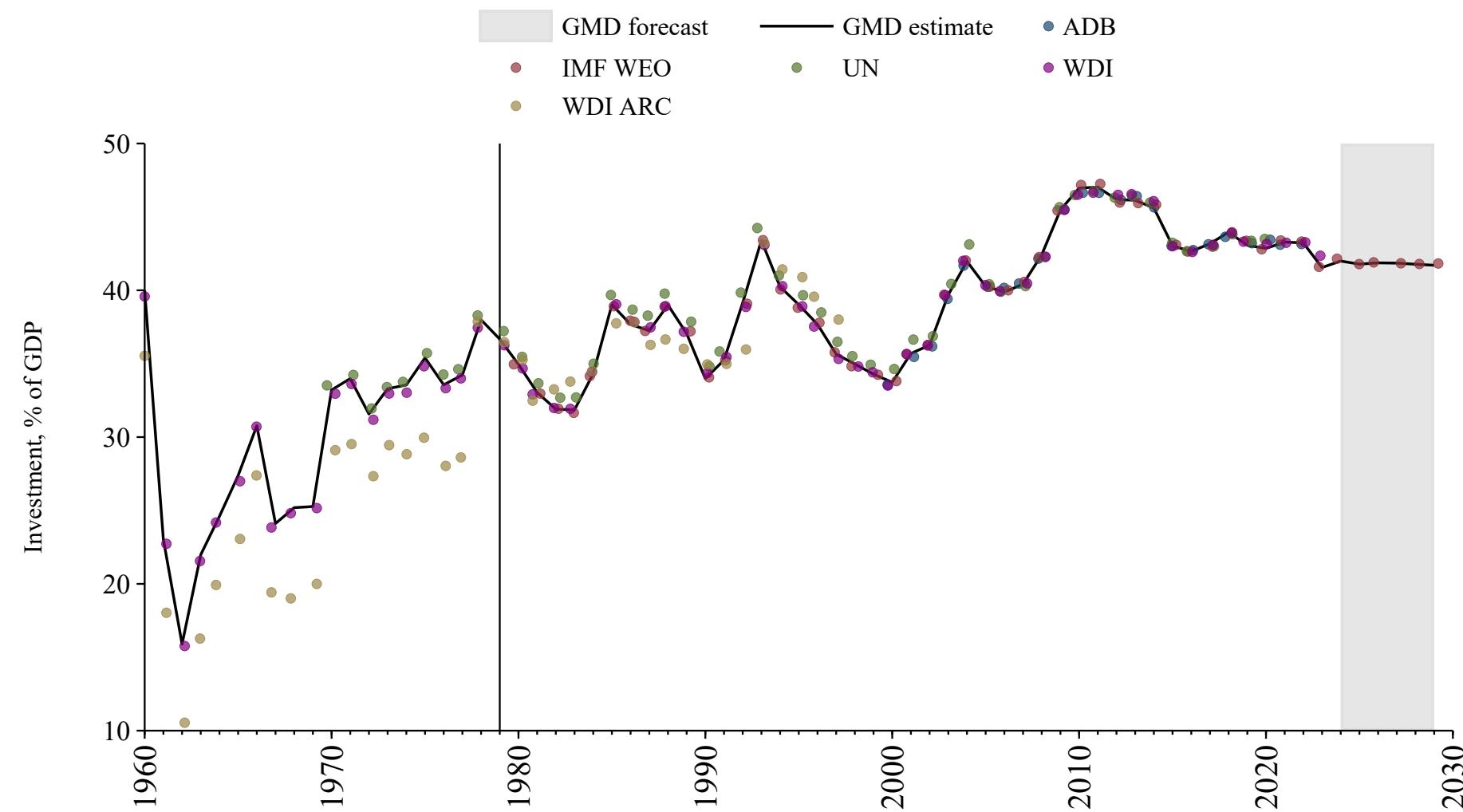
## Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 127.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 108%).
WEO (2024)	1981 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



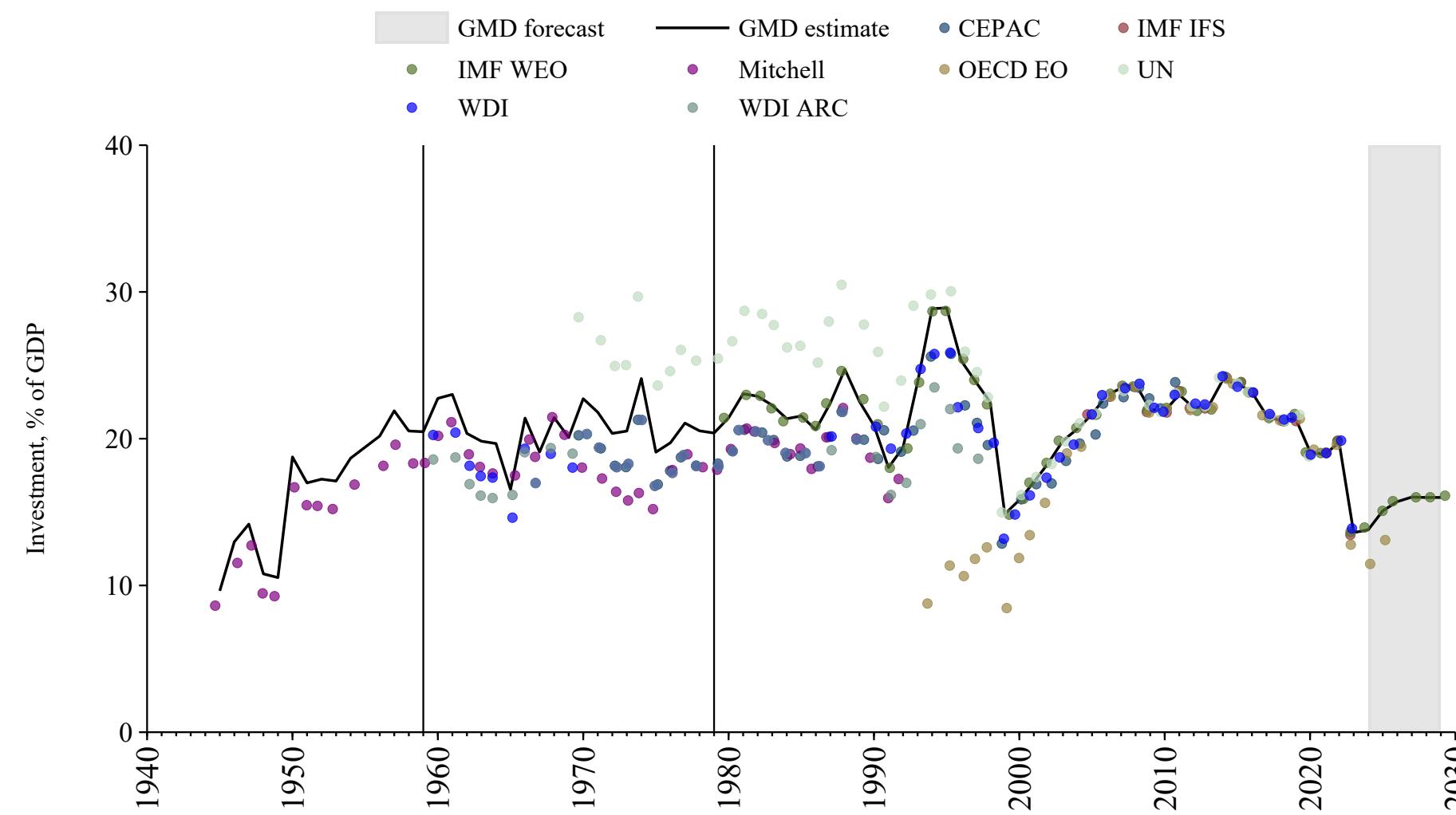
# China

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



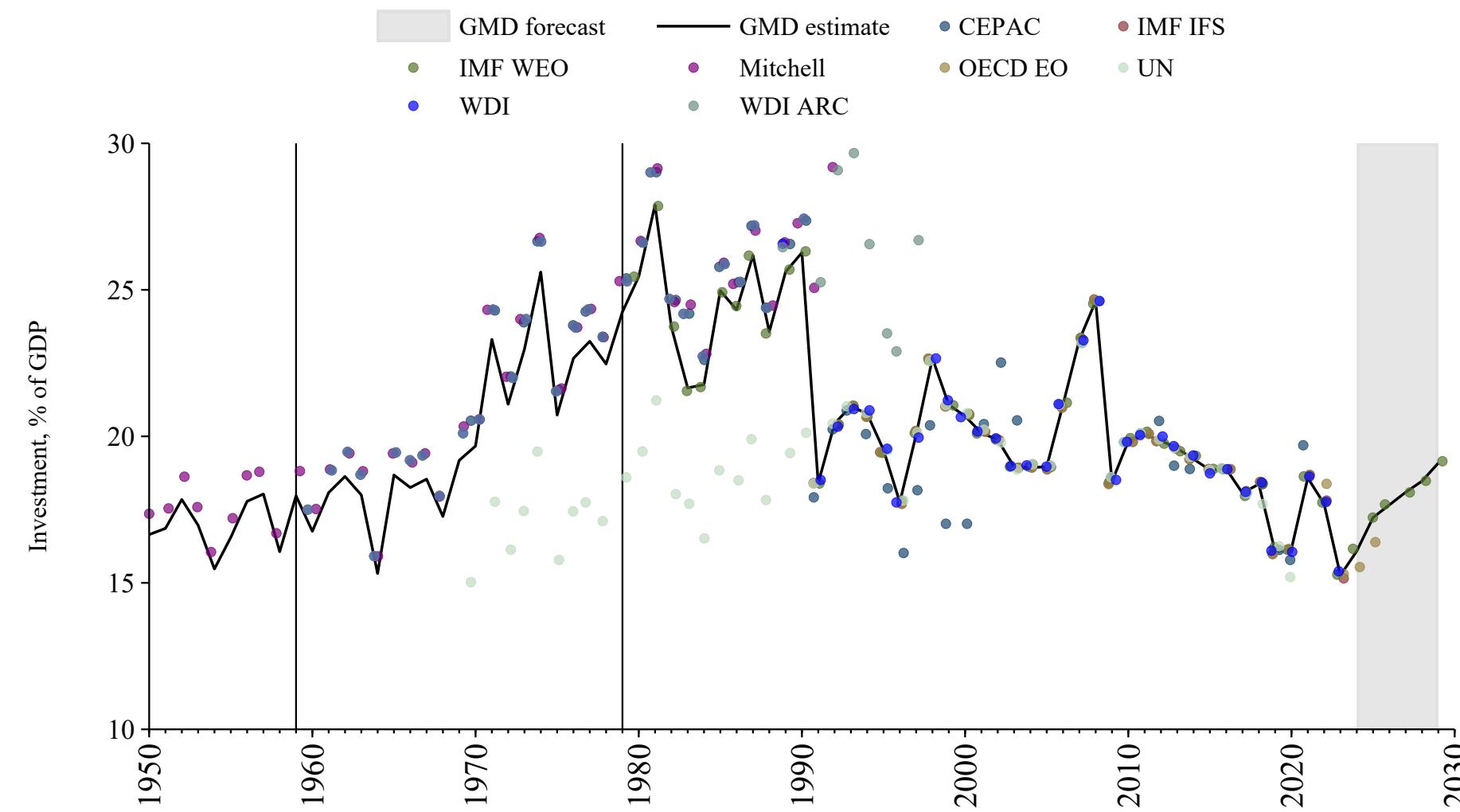
## Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 111.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 112.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



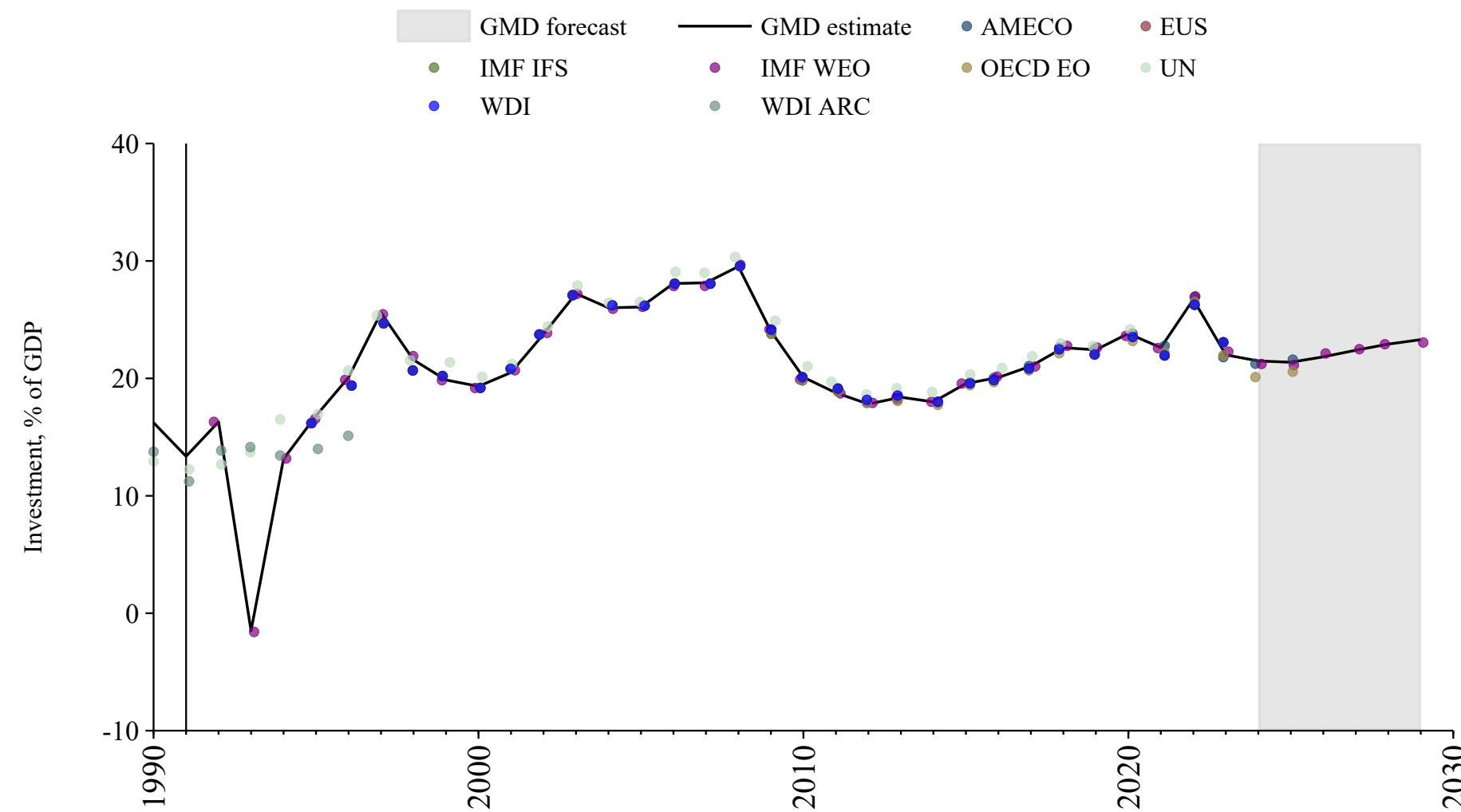
## Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



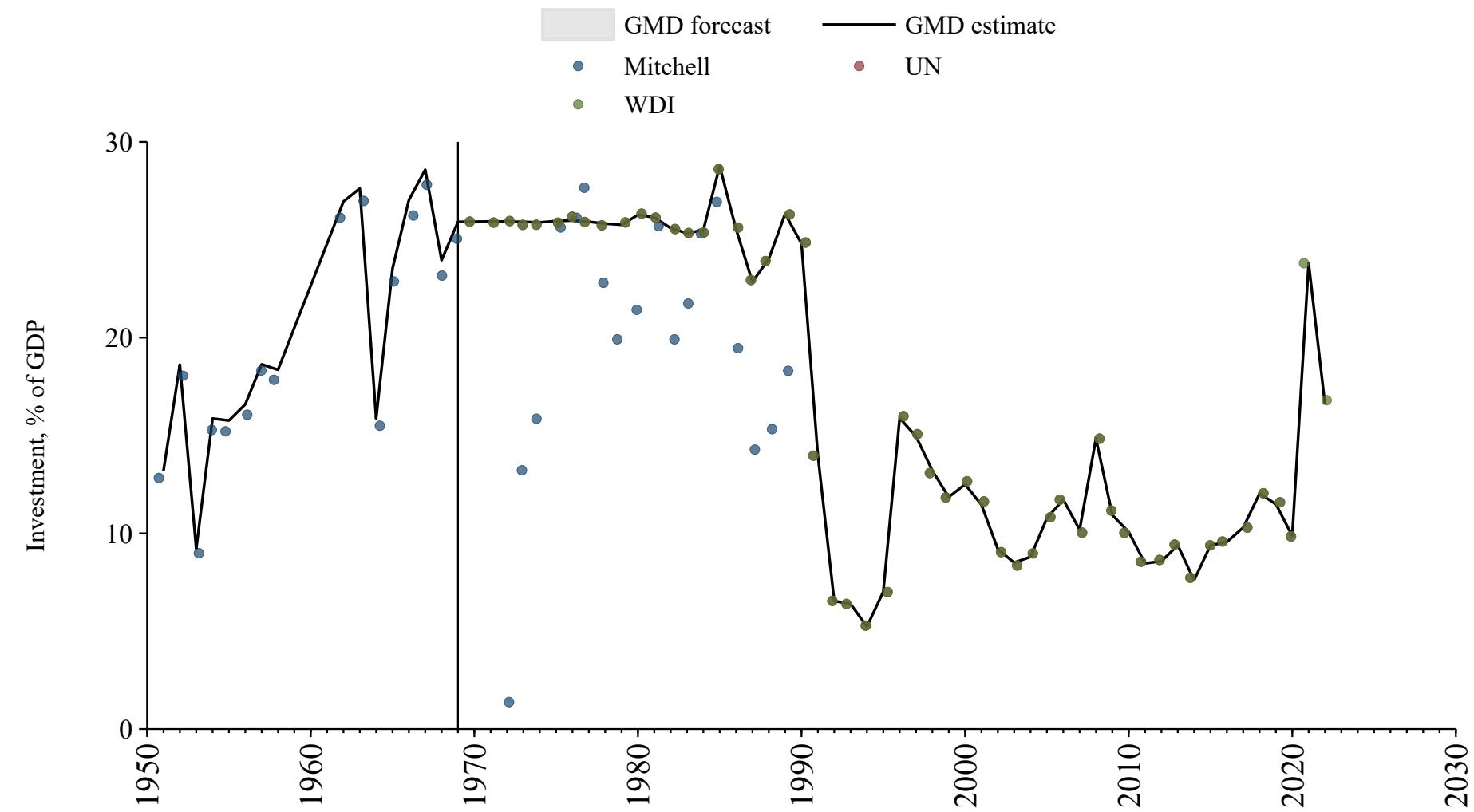
## Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 117.9%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



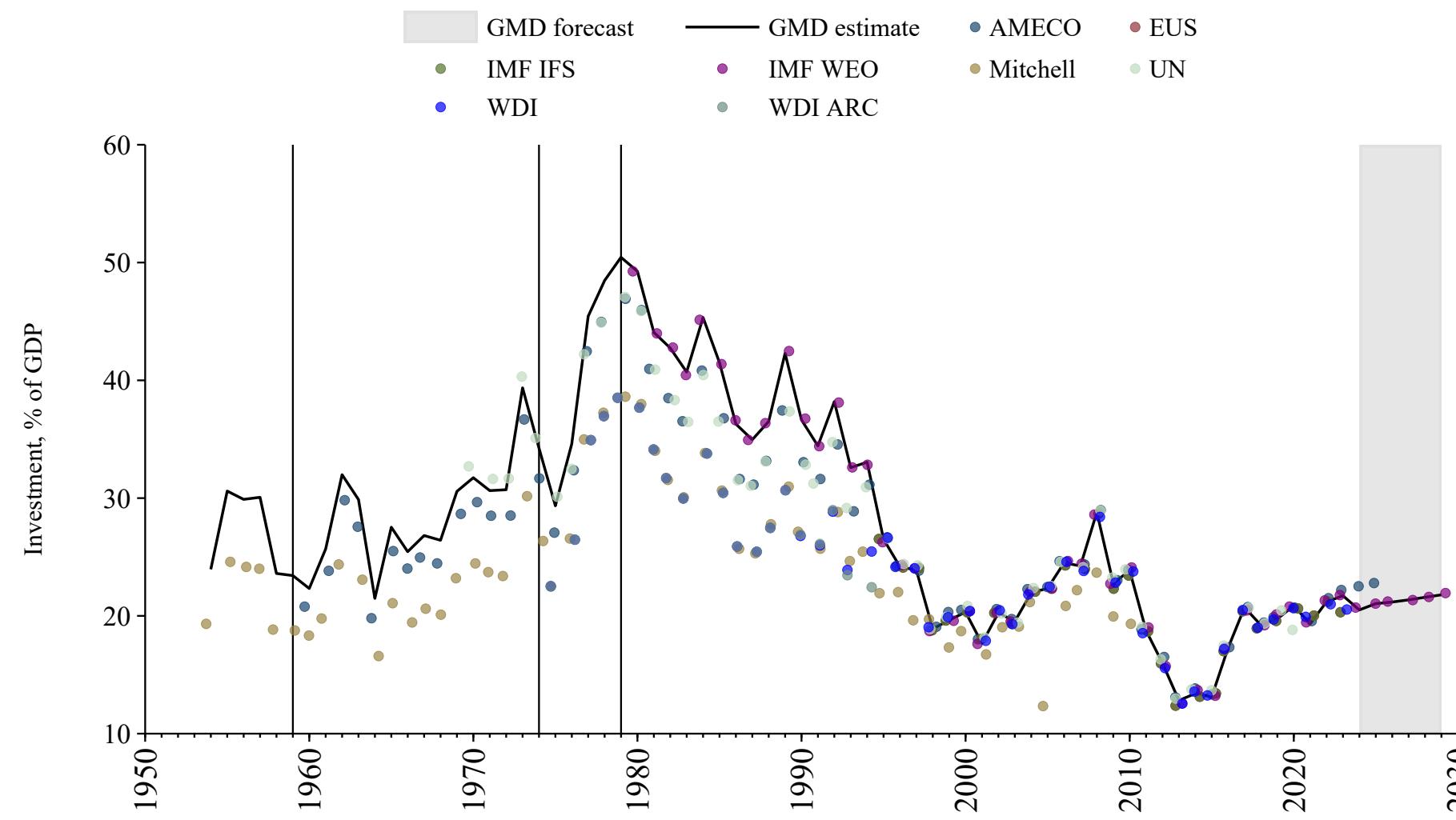
## Cuba

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 102.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



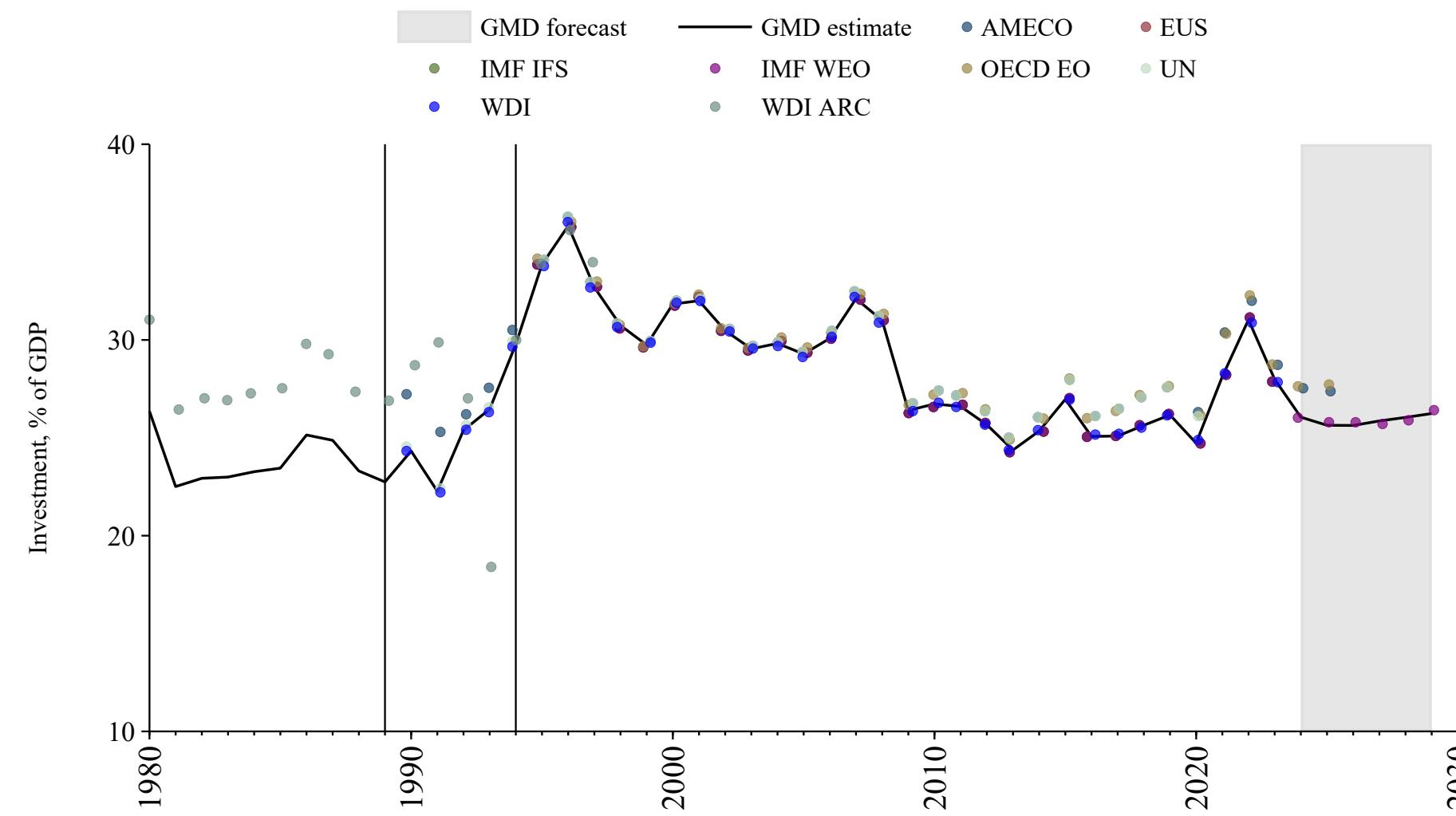
## Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 123.9%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 107.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 130.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



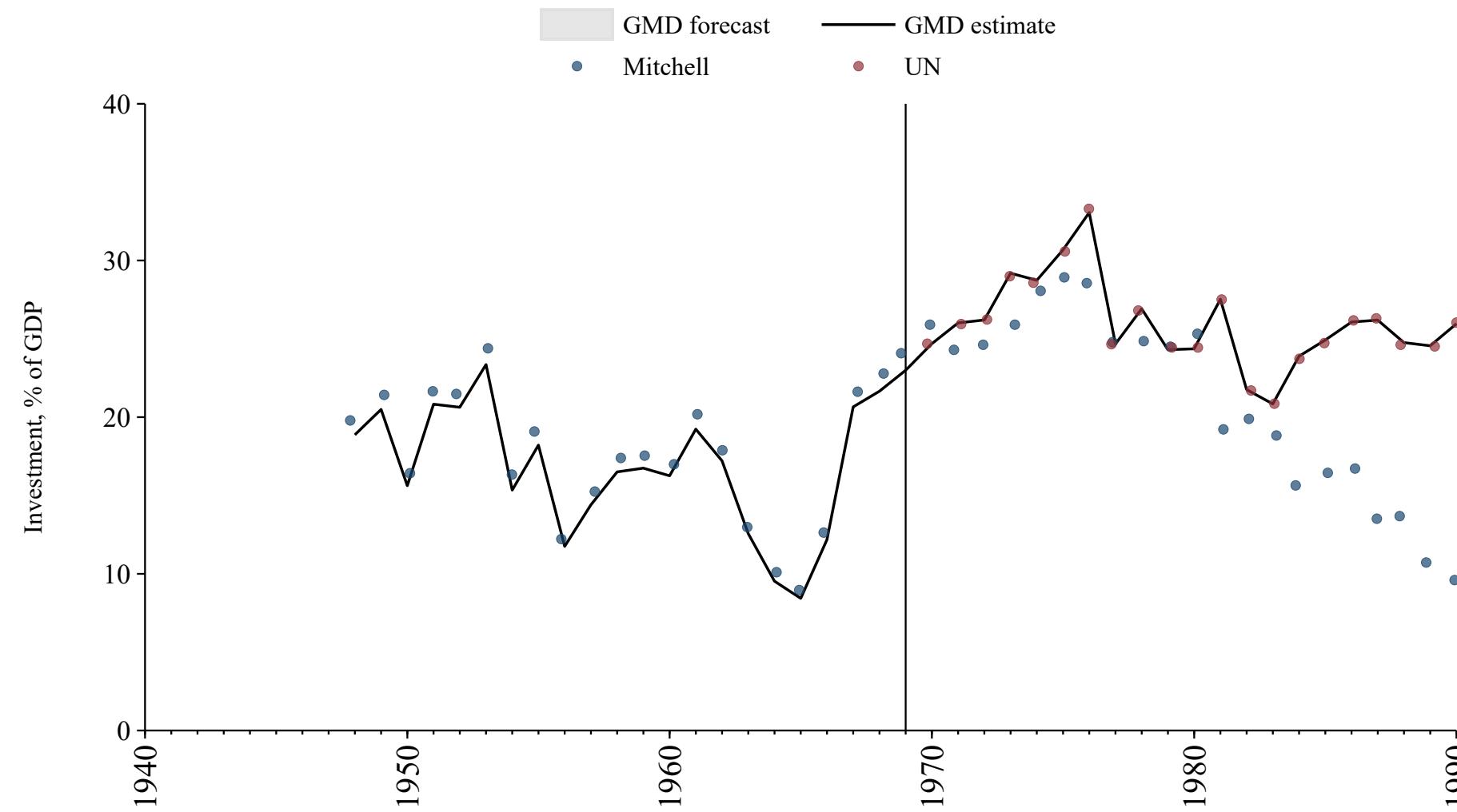
## Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 84.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



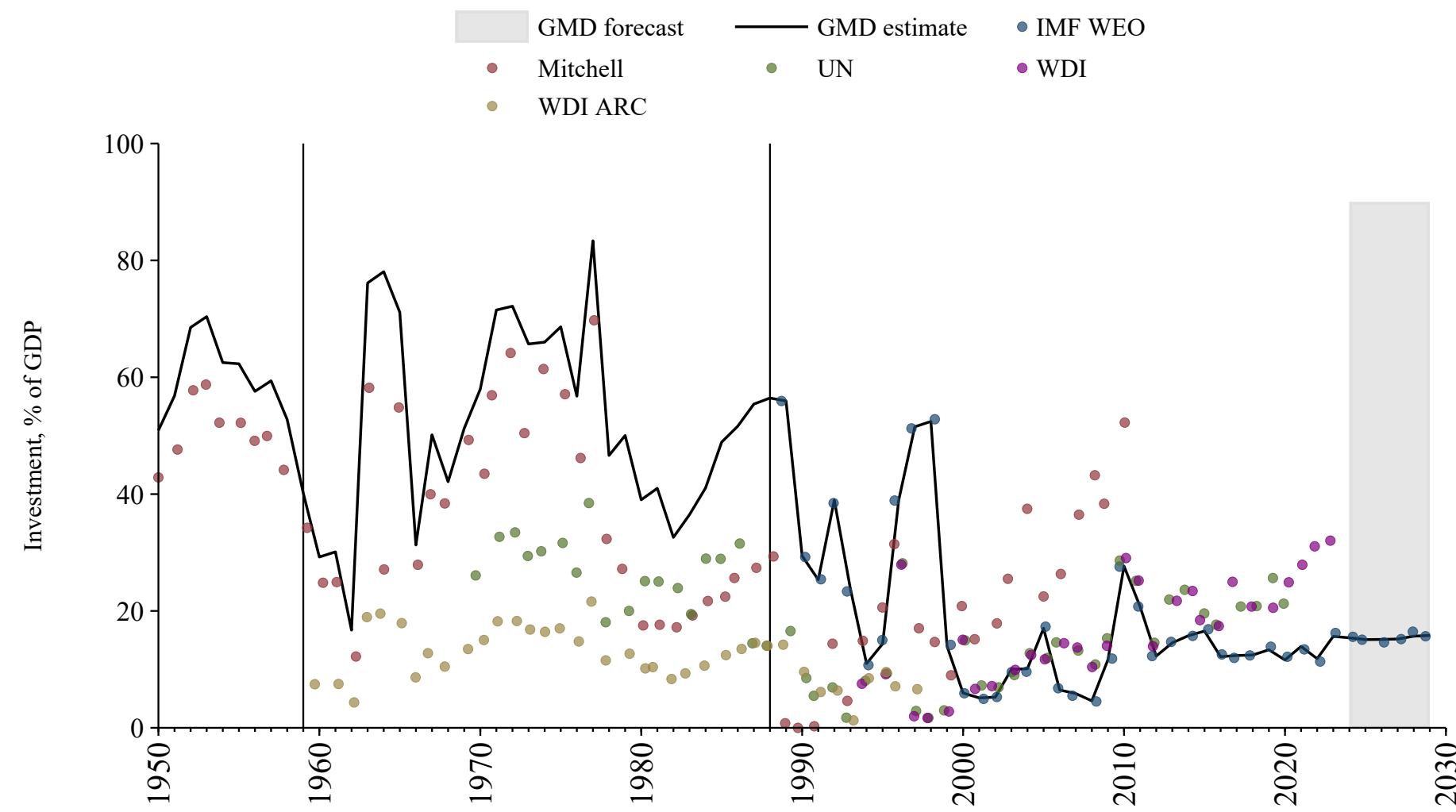
## Czechoslovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 95.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991



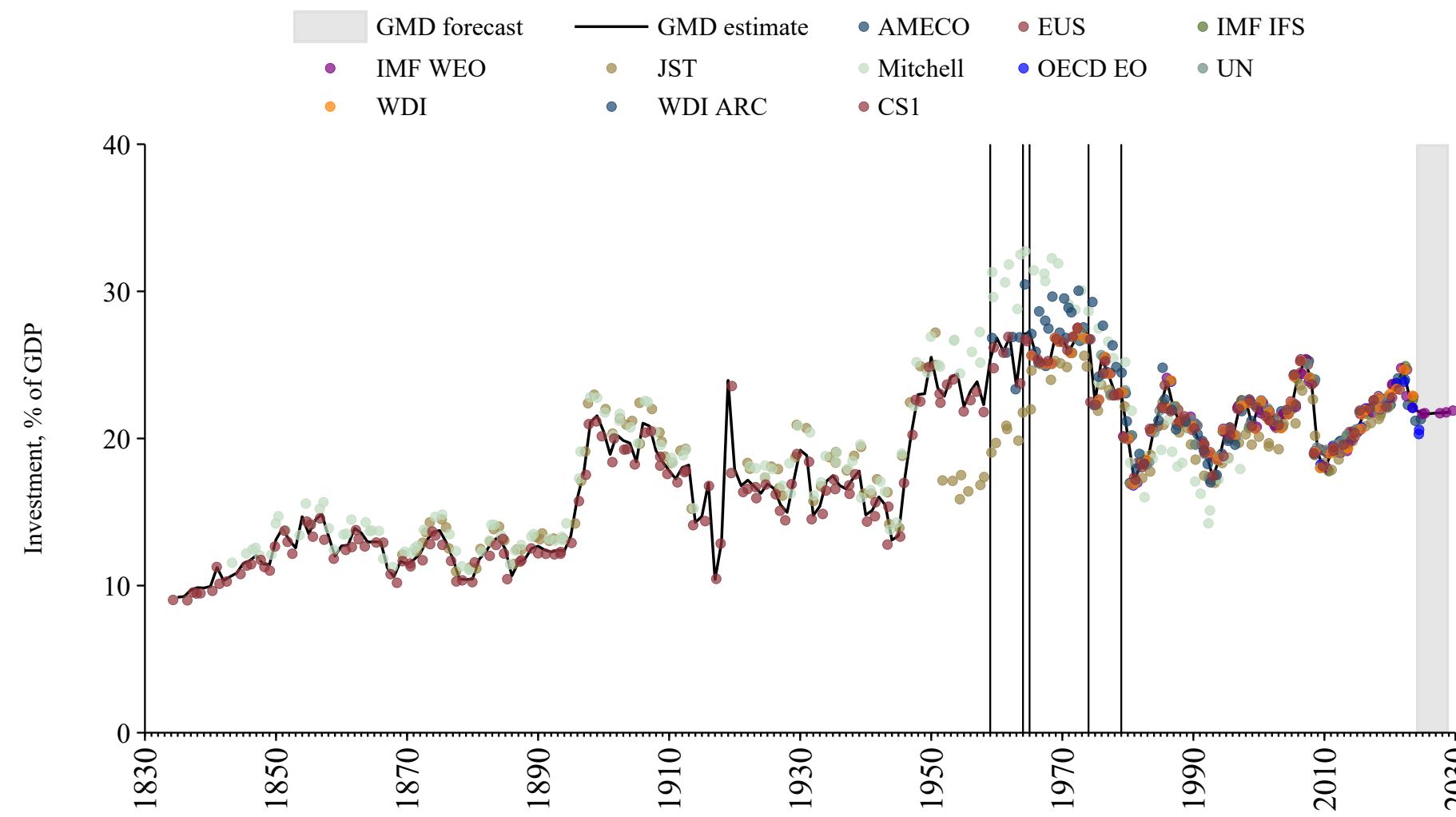
## Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 118.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 391.2%).
WEO (2024)	1989 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



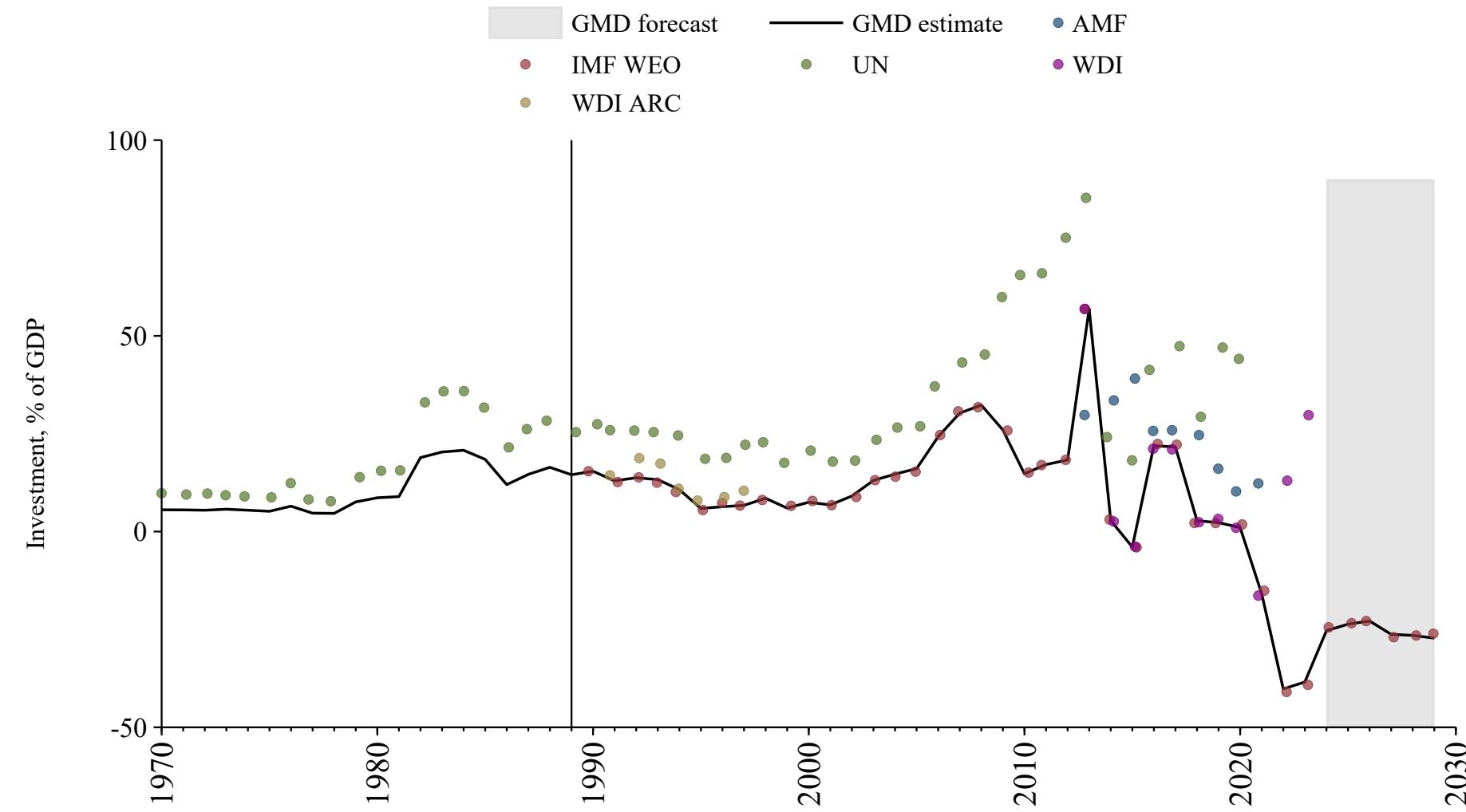
## Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1835 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 89.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1966 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975
Eurostat (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



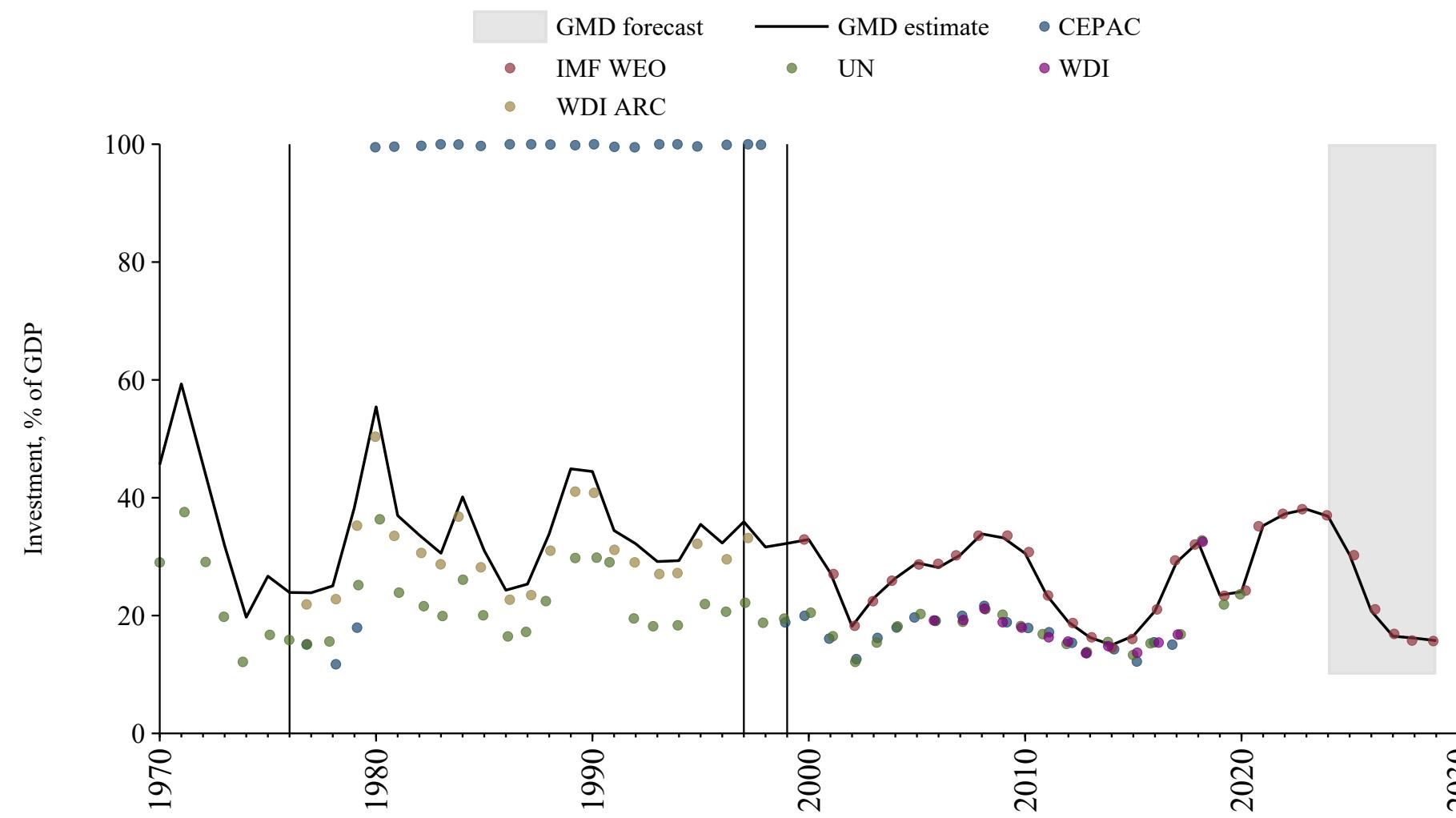
## Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 56.8%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



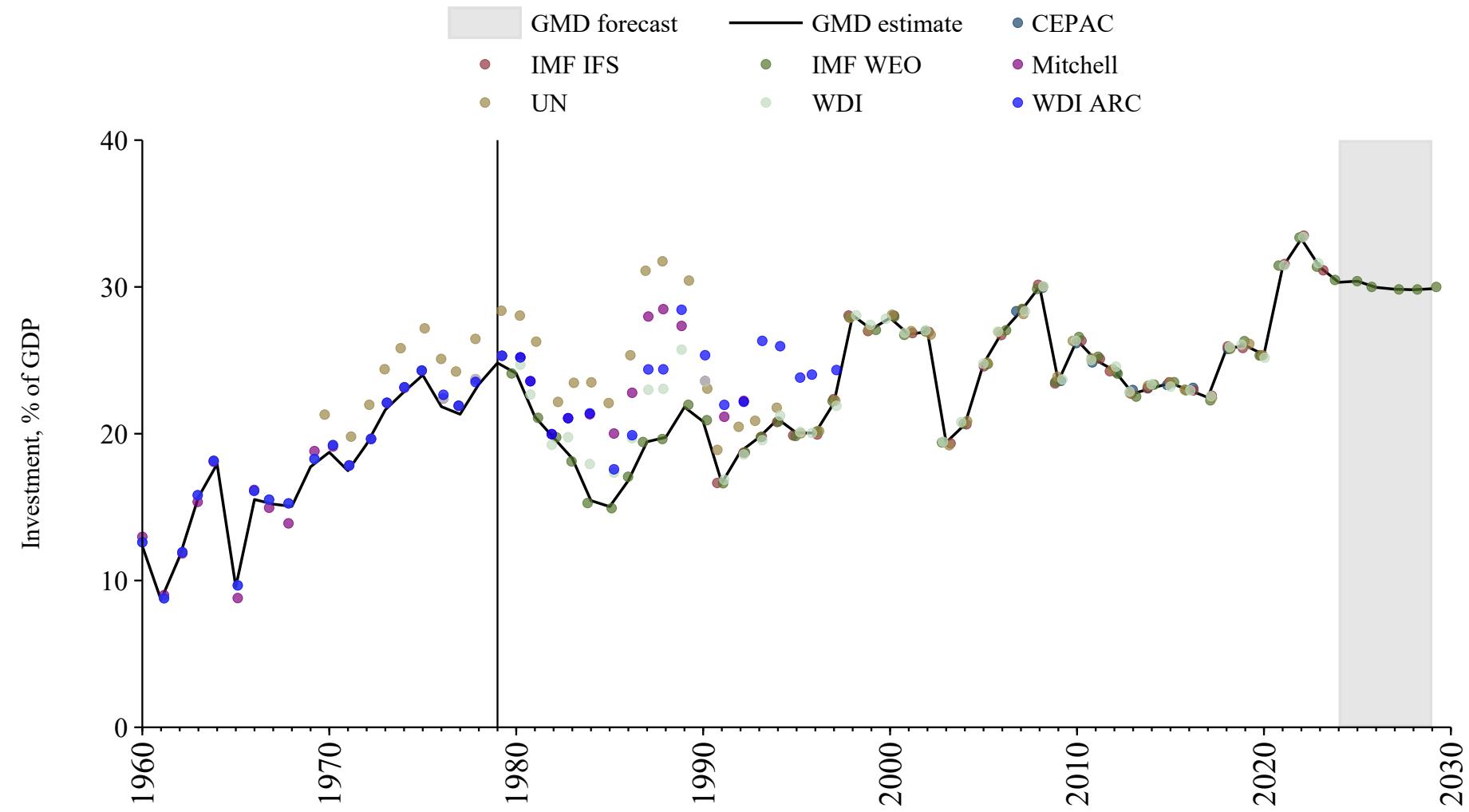
## Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 157.1%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1977 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 109%).
United Nations (2024)	1998 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 164.9%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



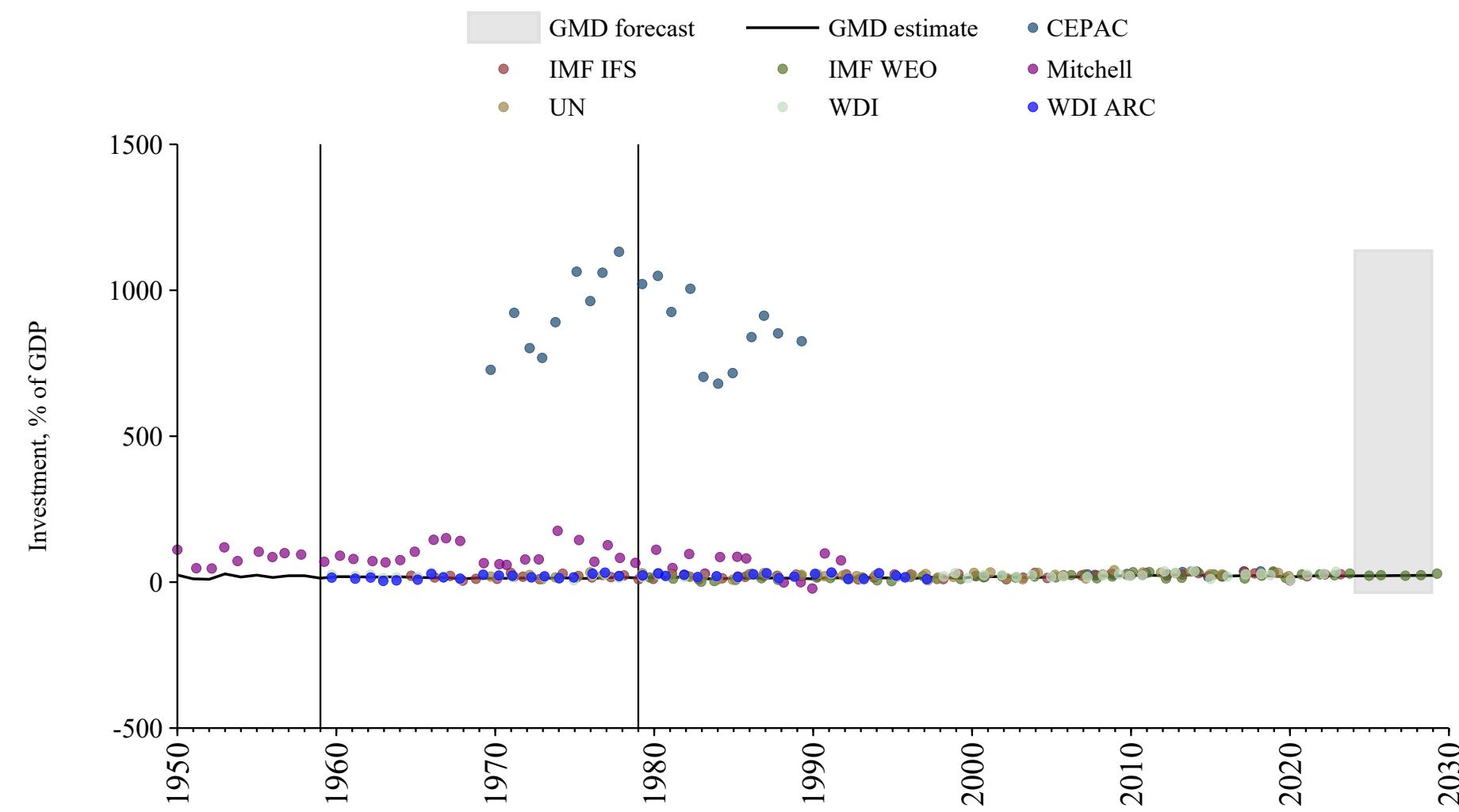
# Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.9%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



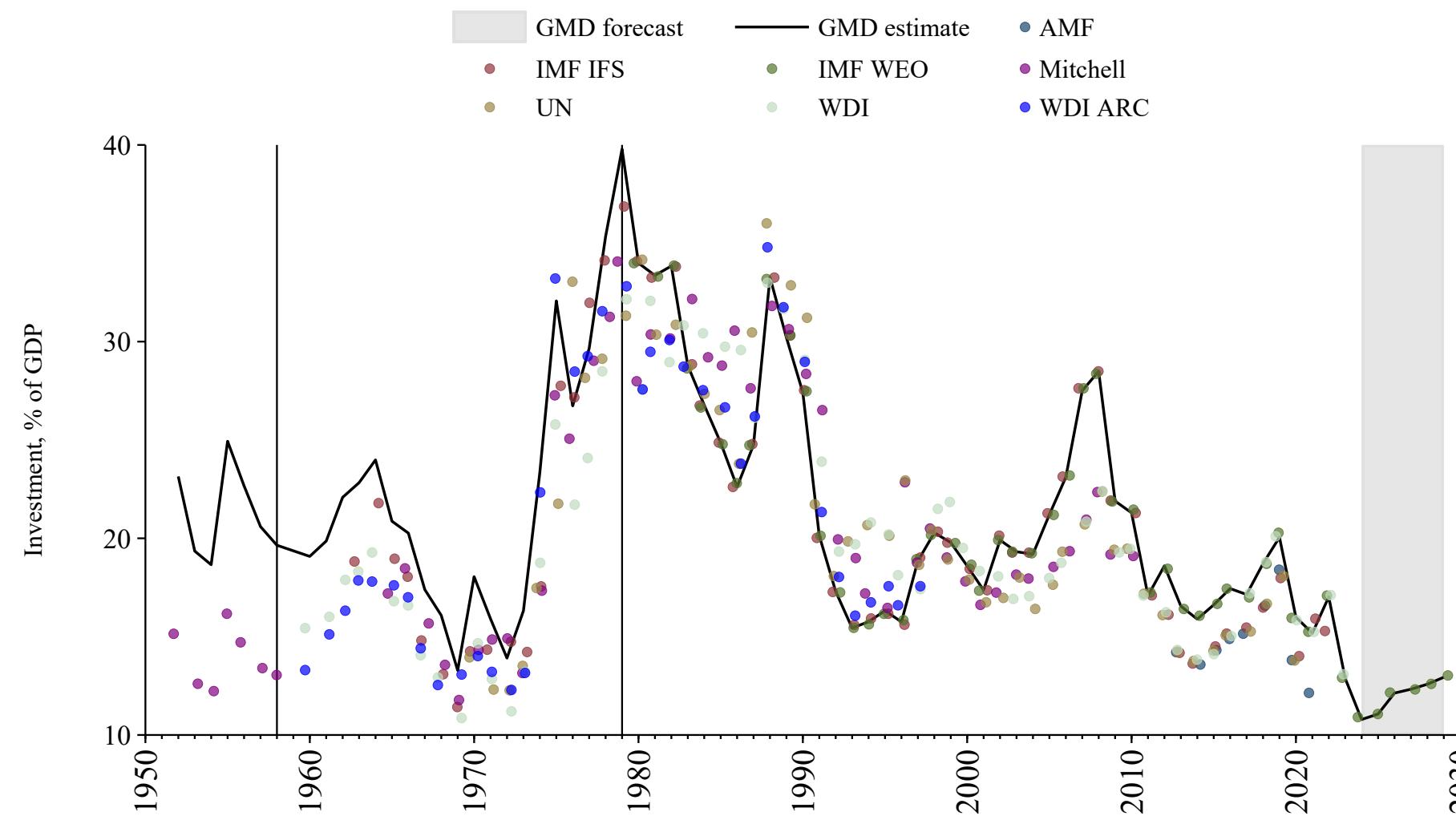
## Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 21.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 74.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



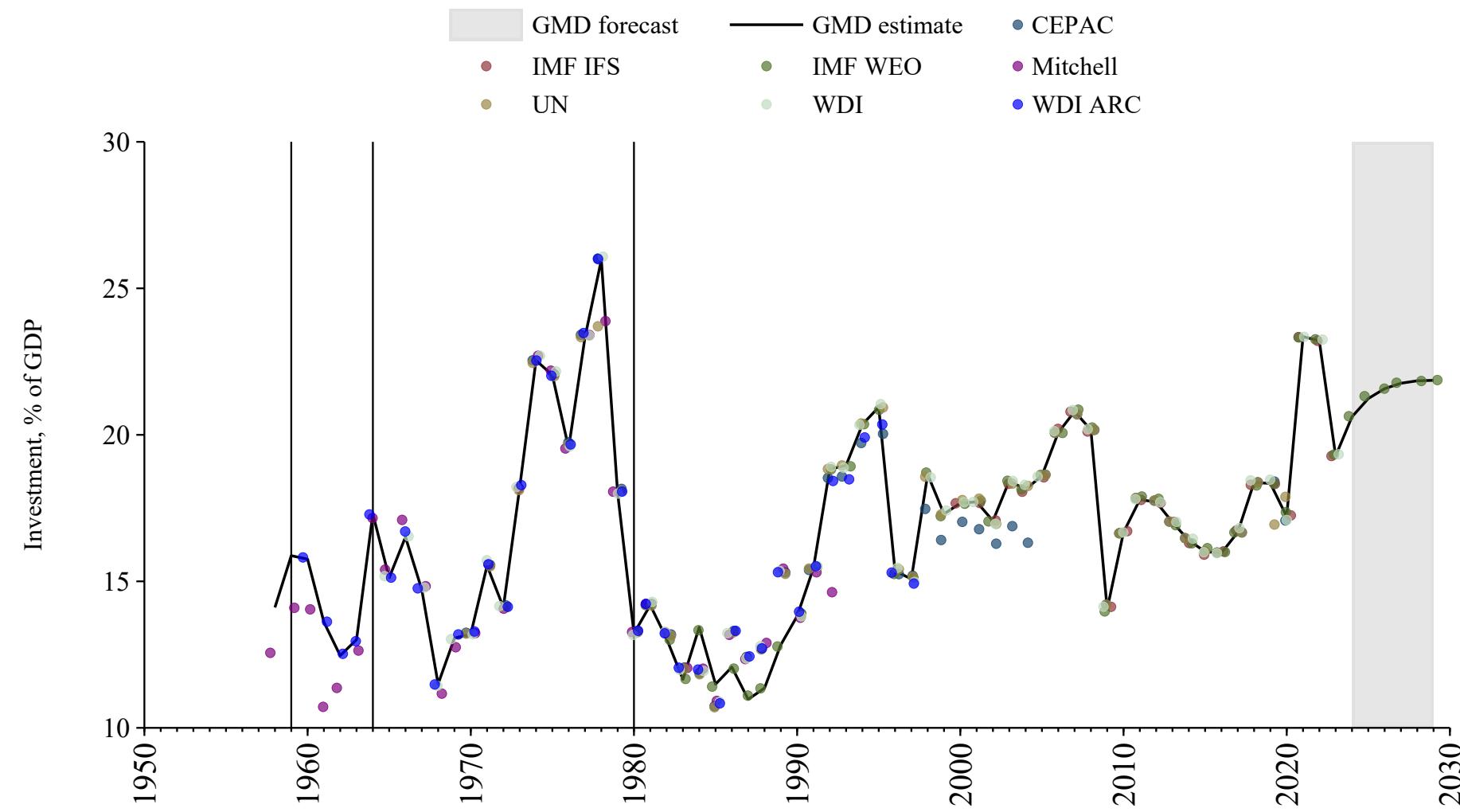
## Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 152.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1959 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 123.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



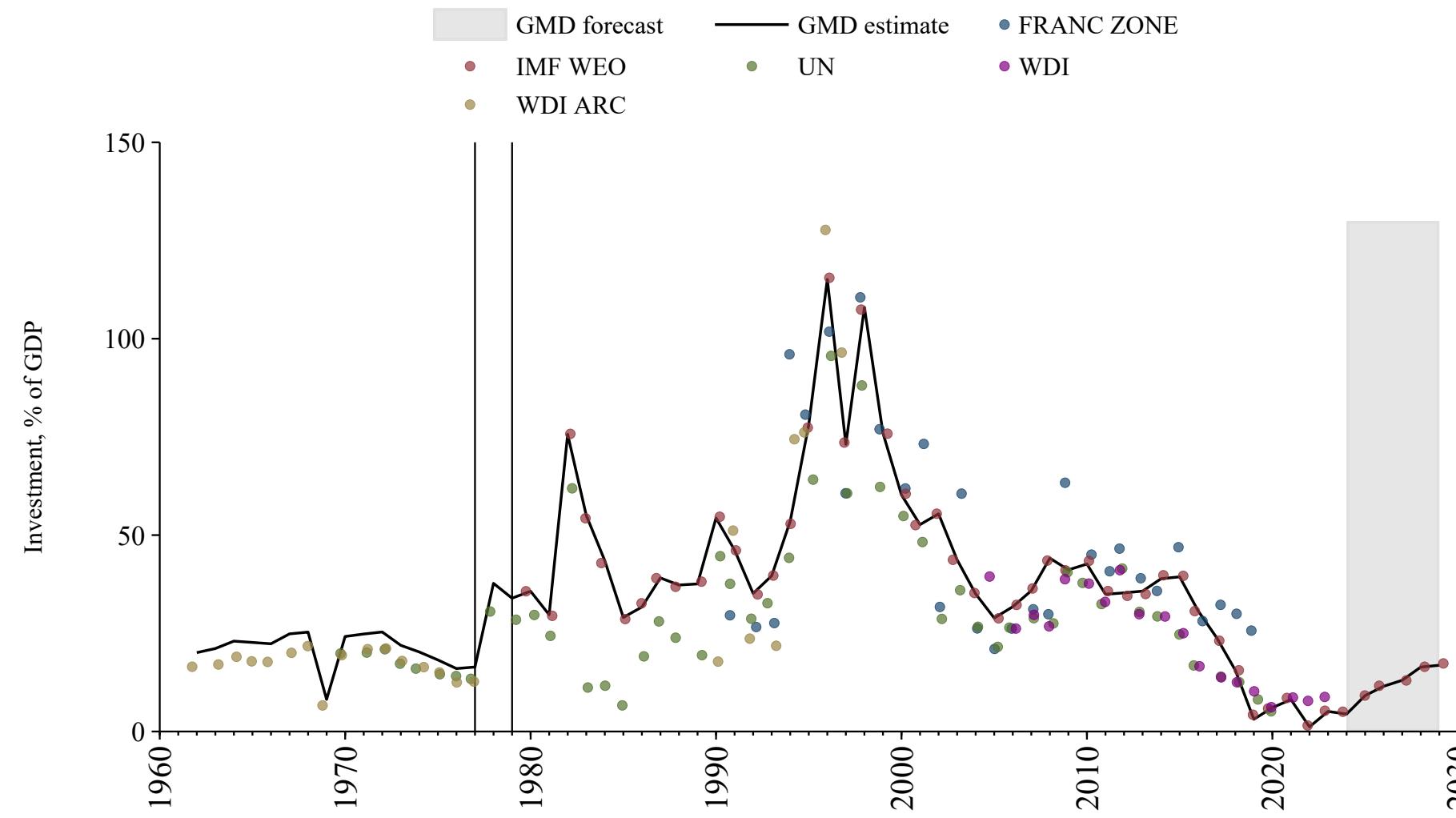
## El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1958 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 112.3%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 99.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 99.6%).
WEO (2024)	1981 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



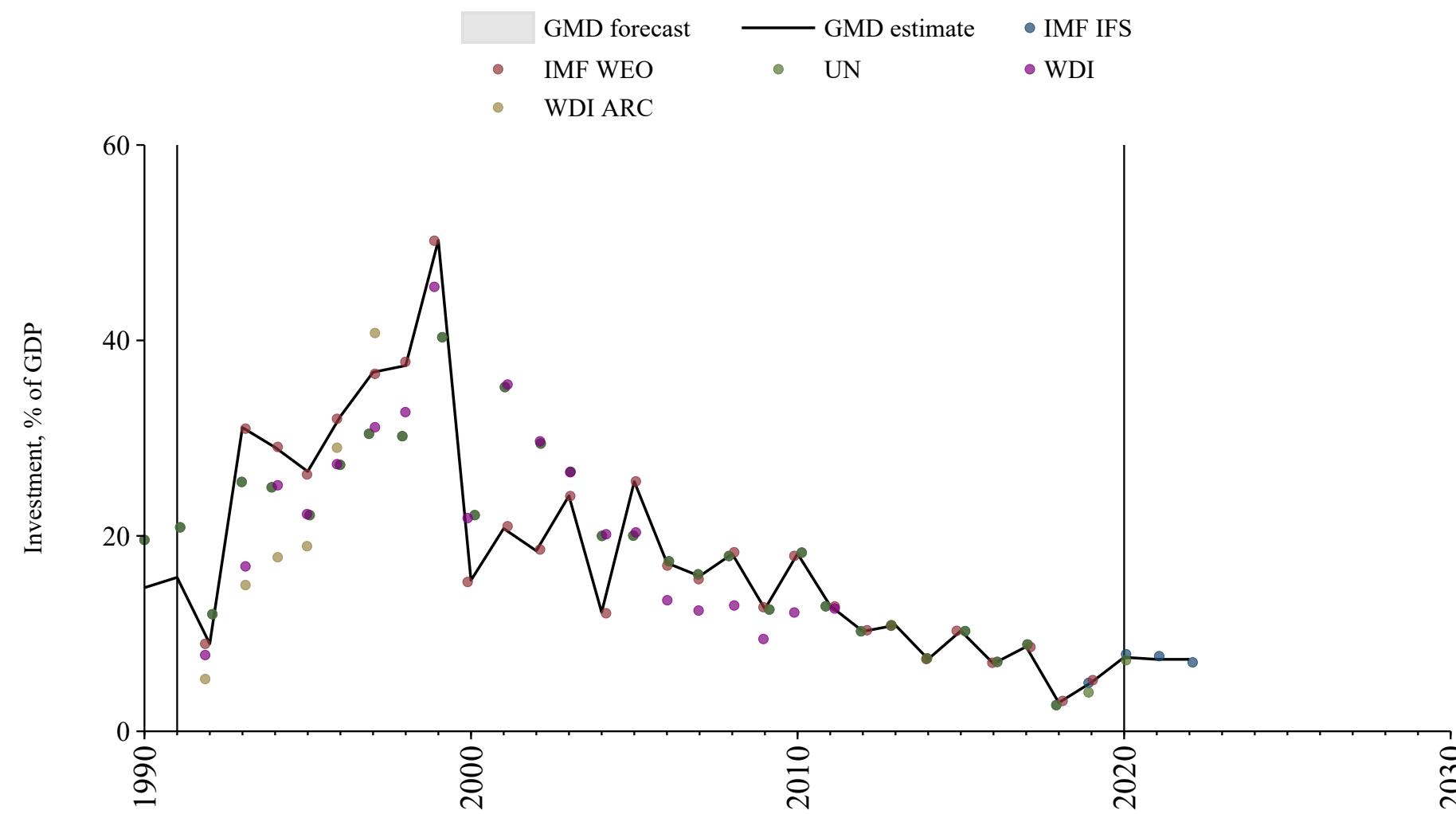
## Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1962 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 121.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1978 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 121.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



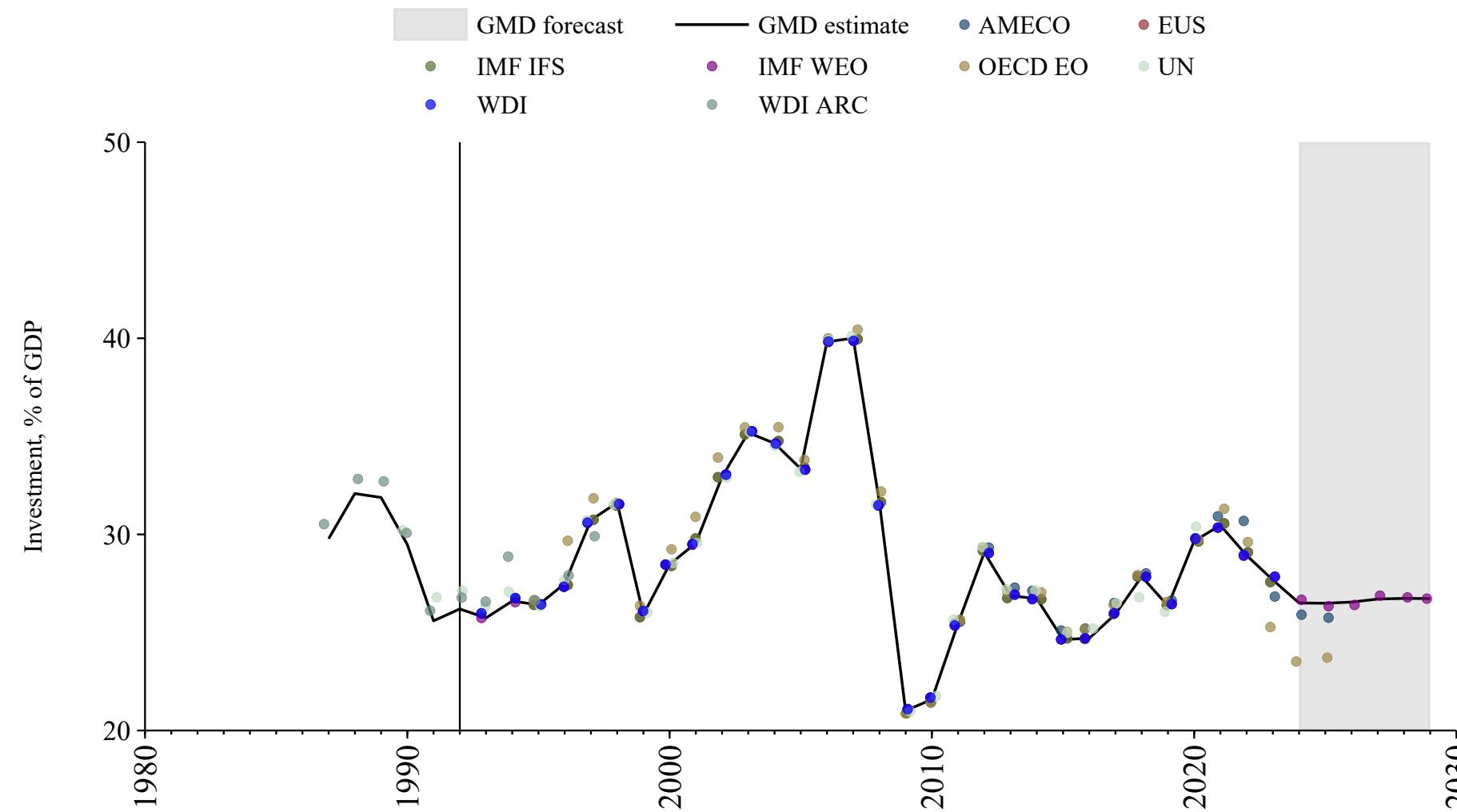
## Eritrea

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 75%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2020 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023



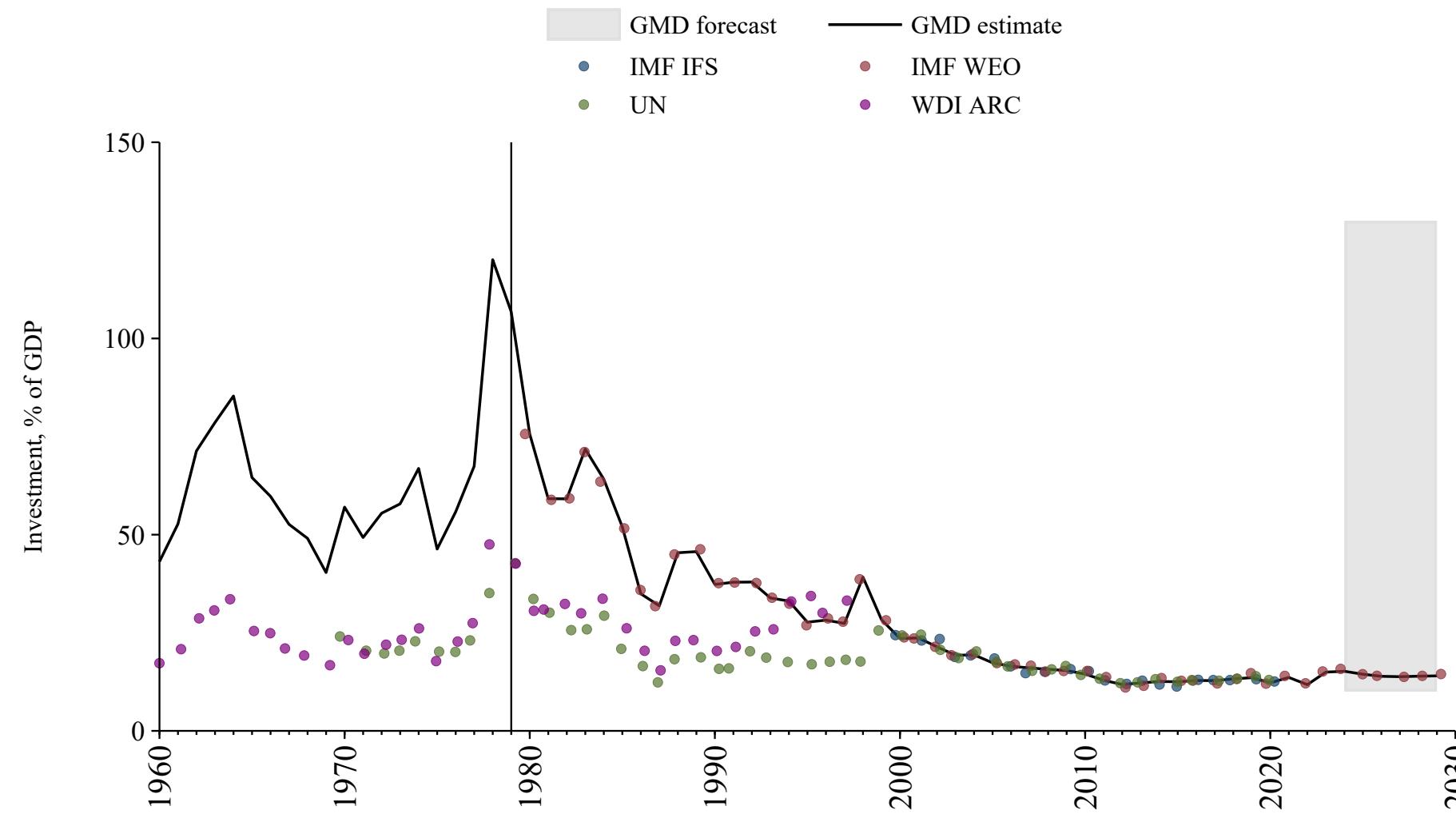
## Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 97.6%).
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



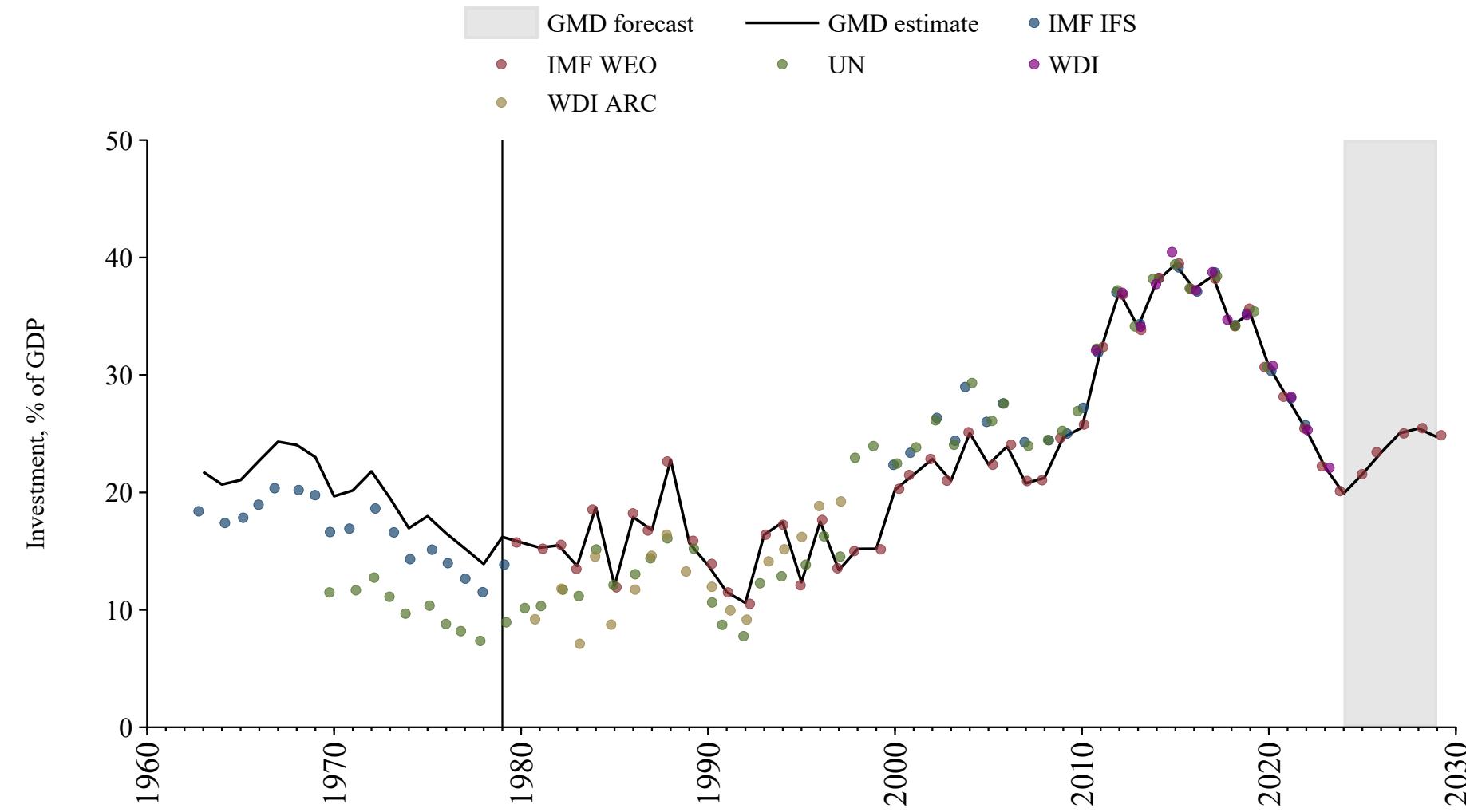
## Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 249.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



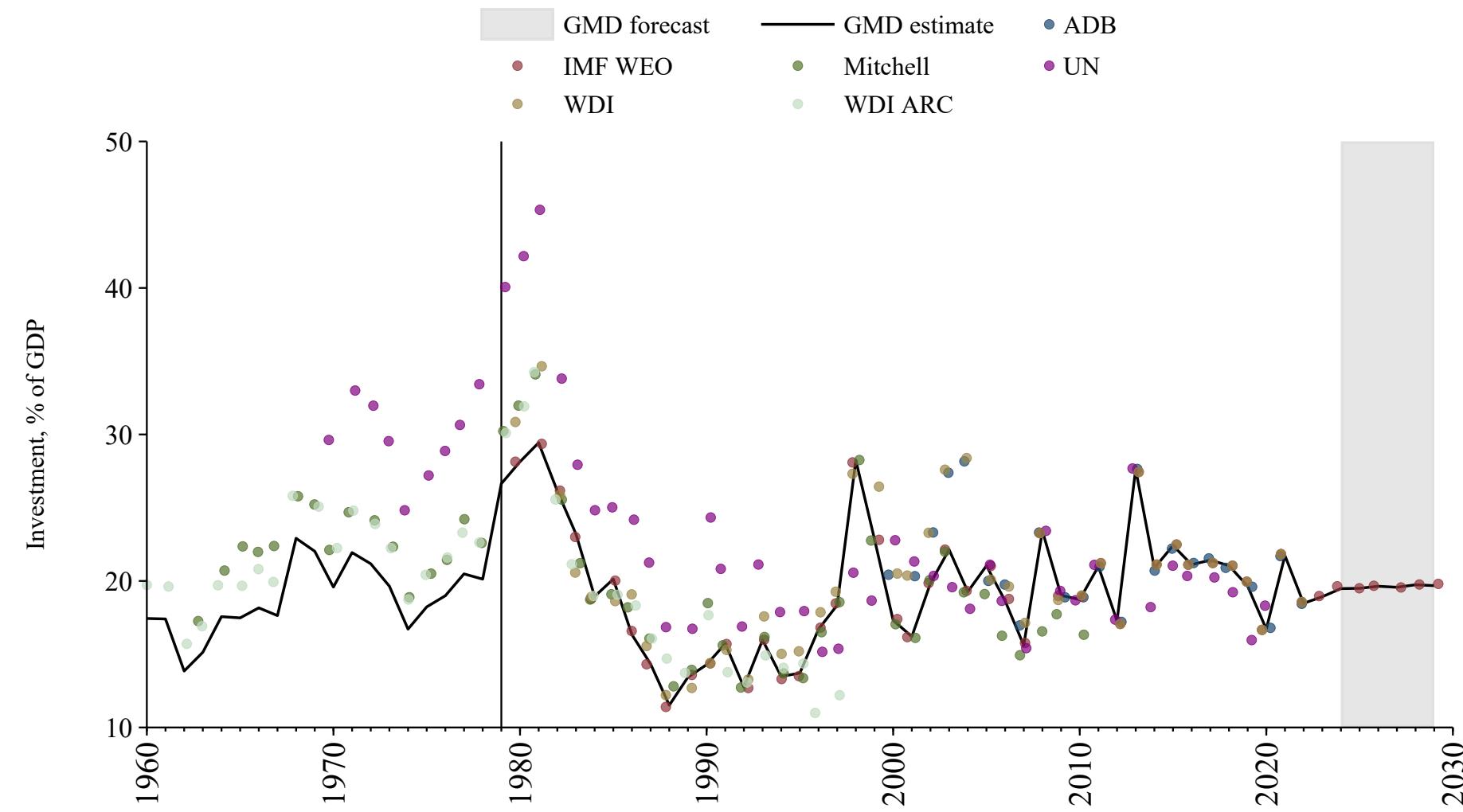
## Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 118.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



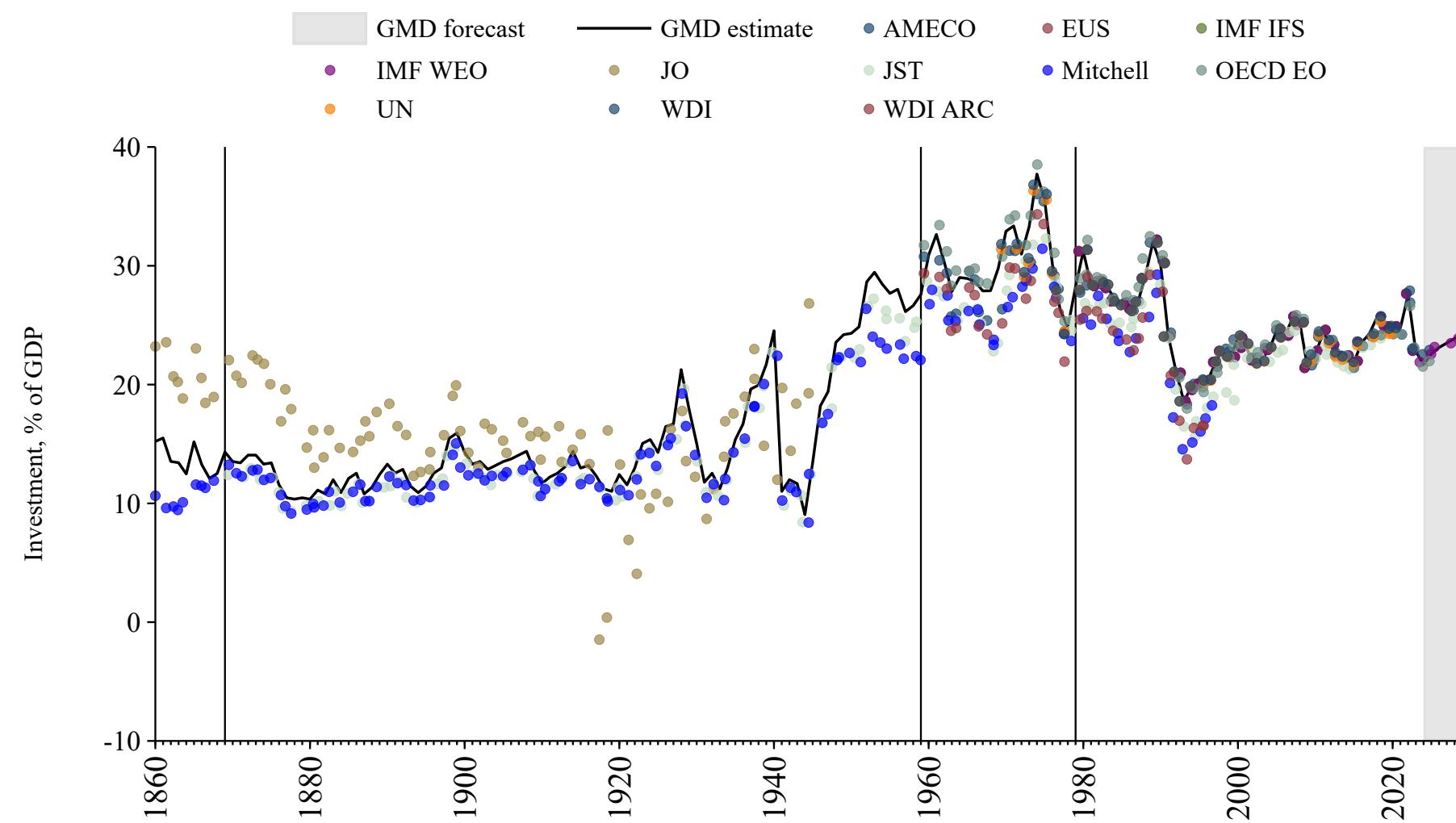
## Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 88.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



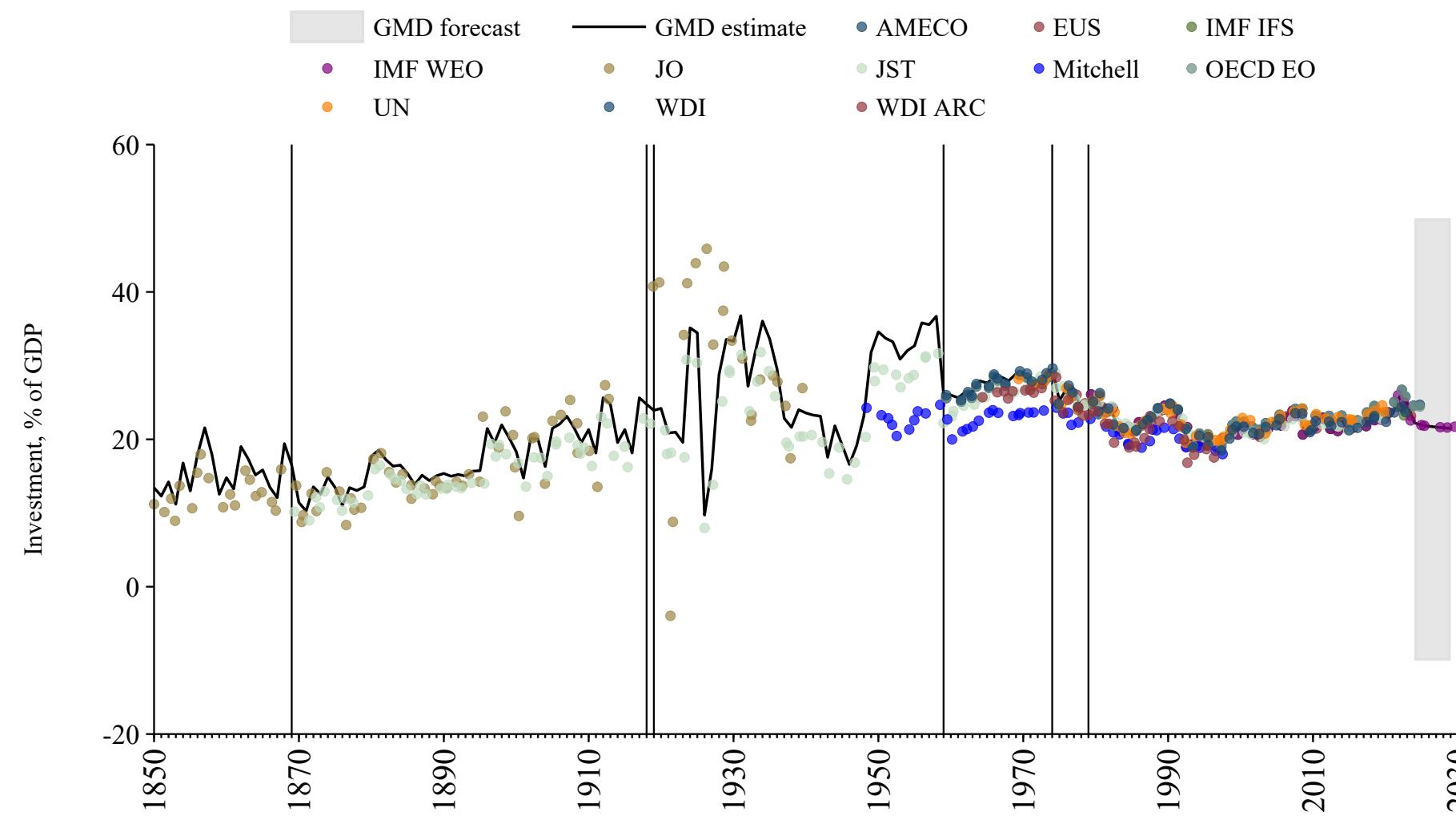
## Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1860 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 65.5%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 109%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



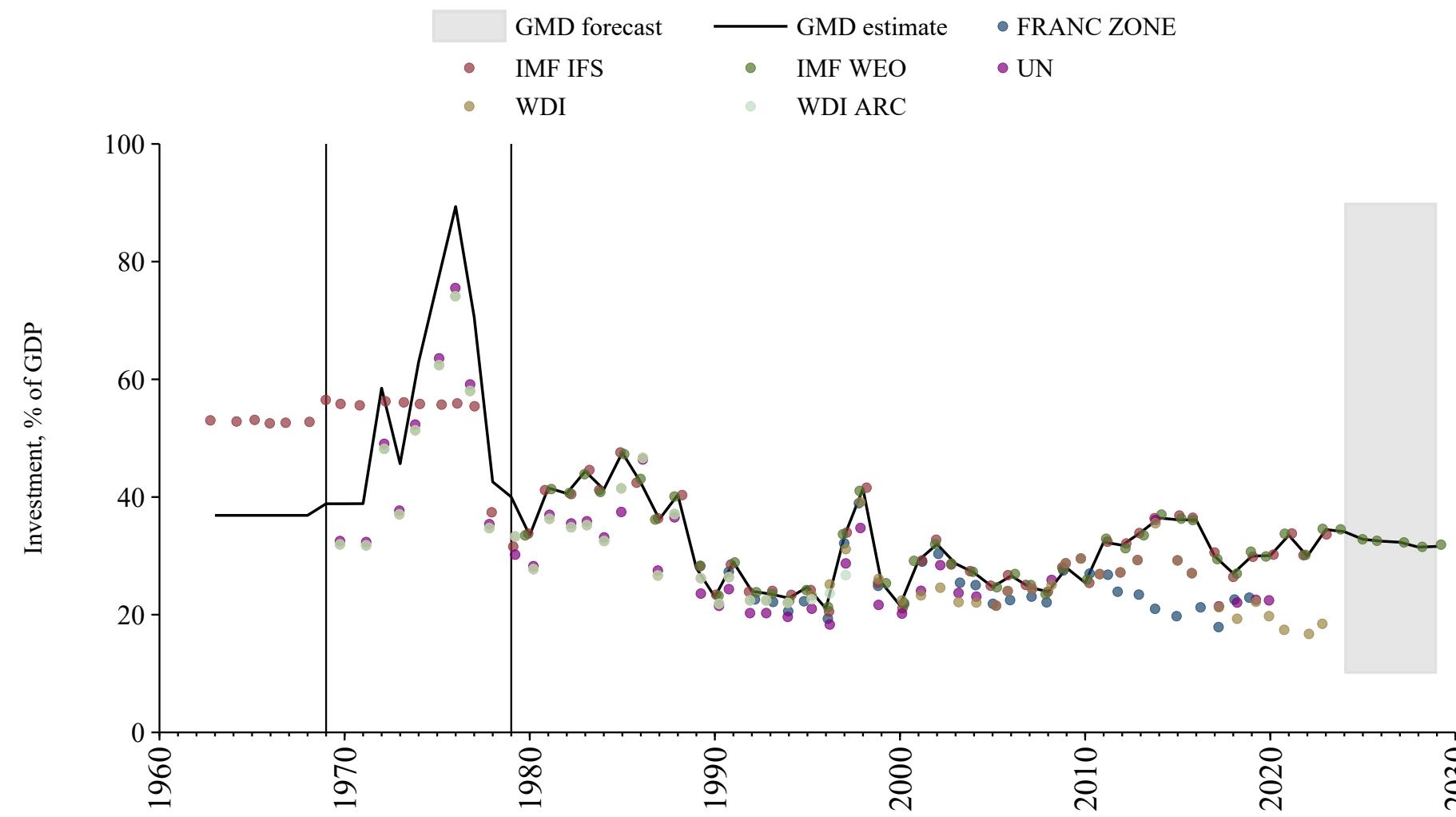
## France

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1850 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 117%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1918	Spliced using overlapping data in 1919: (ratio = 109.6%).
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1919 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920: (ratio = 58.9%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1920 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 115.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 101.5%).
Eurostat (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



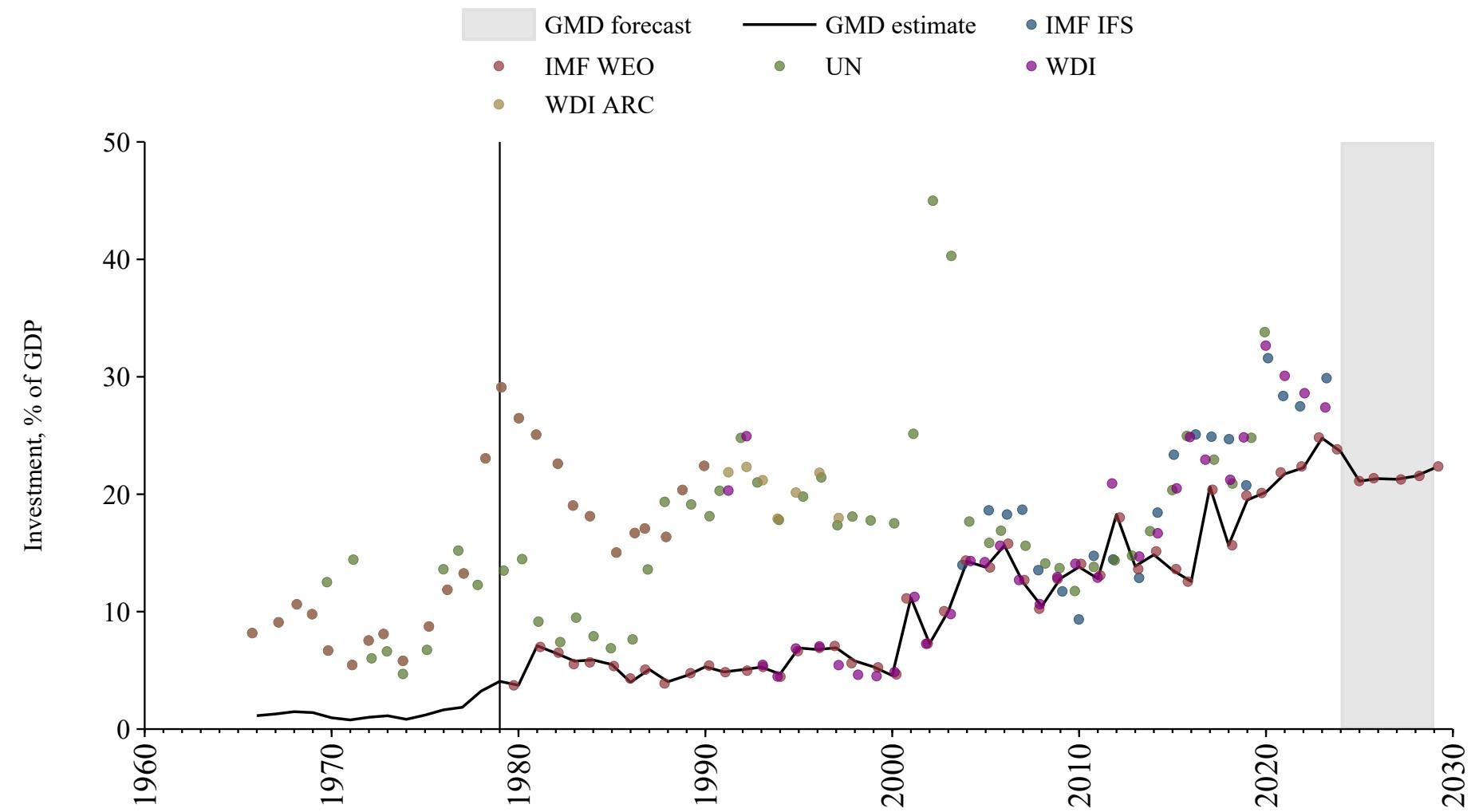
## Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 69.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 121.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



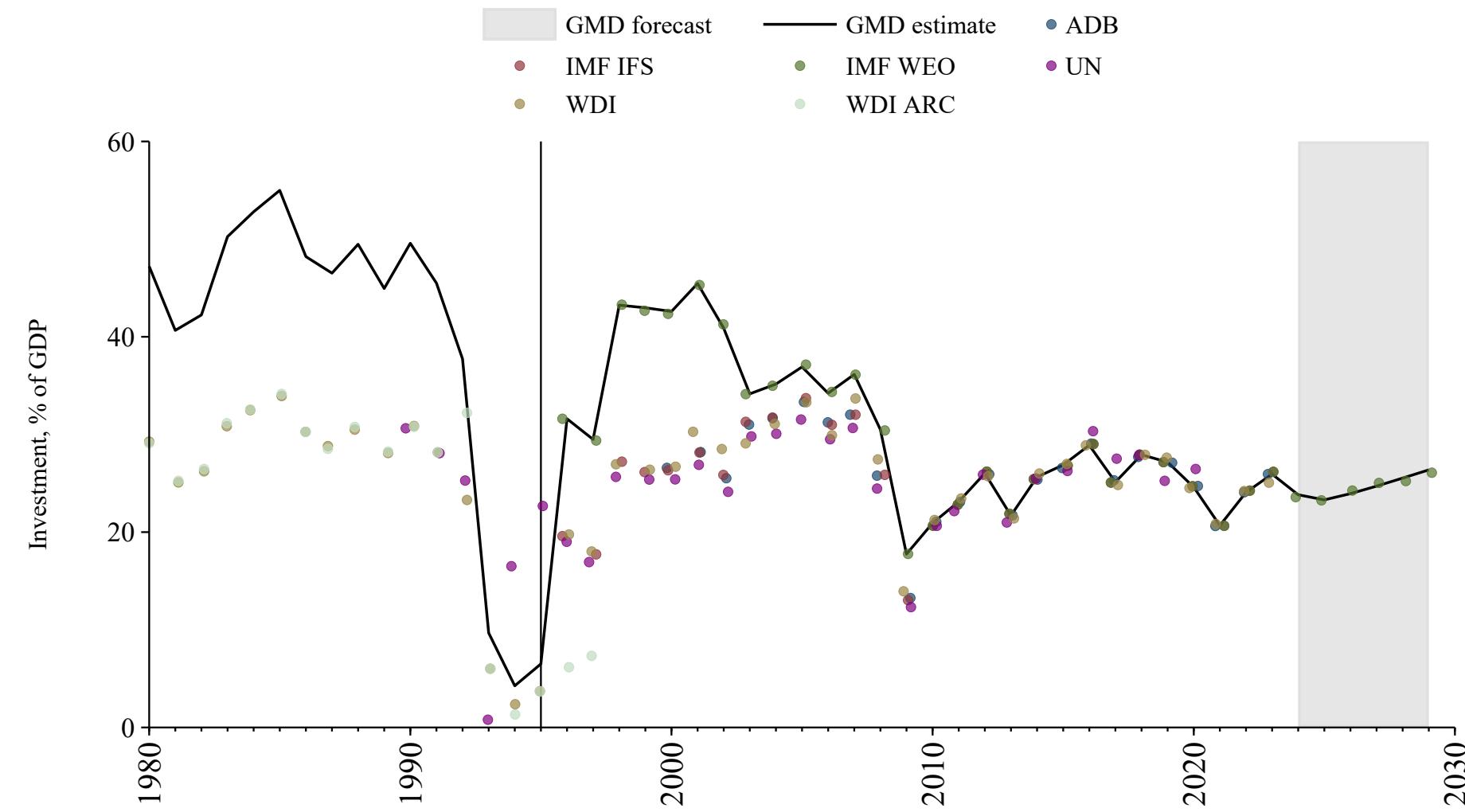
## Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1966 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 14%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



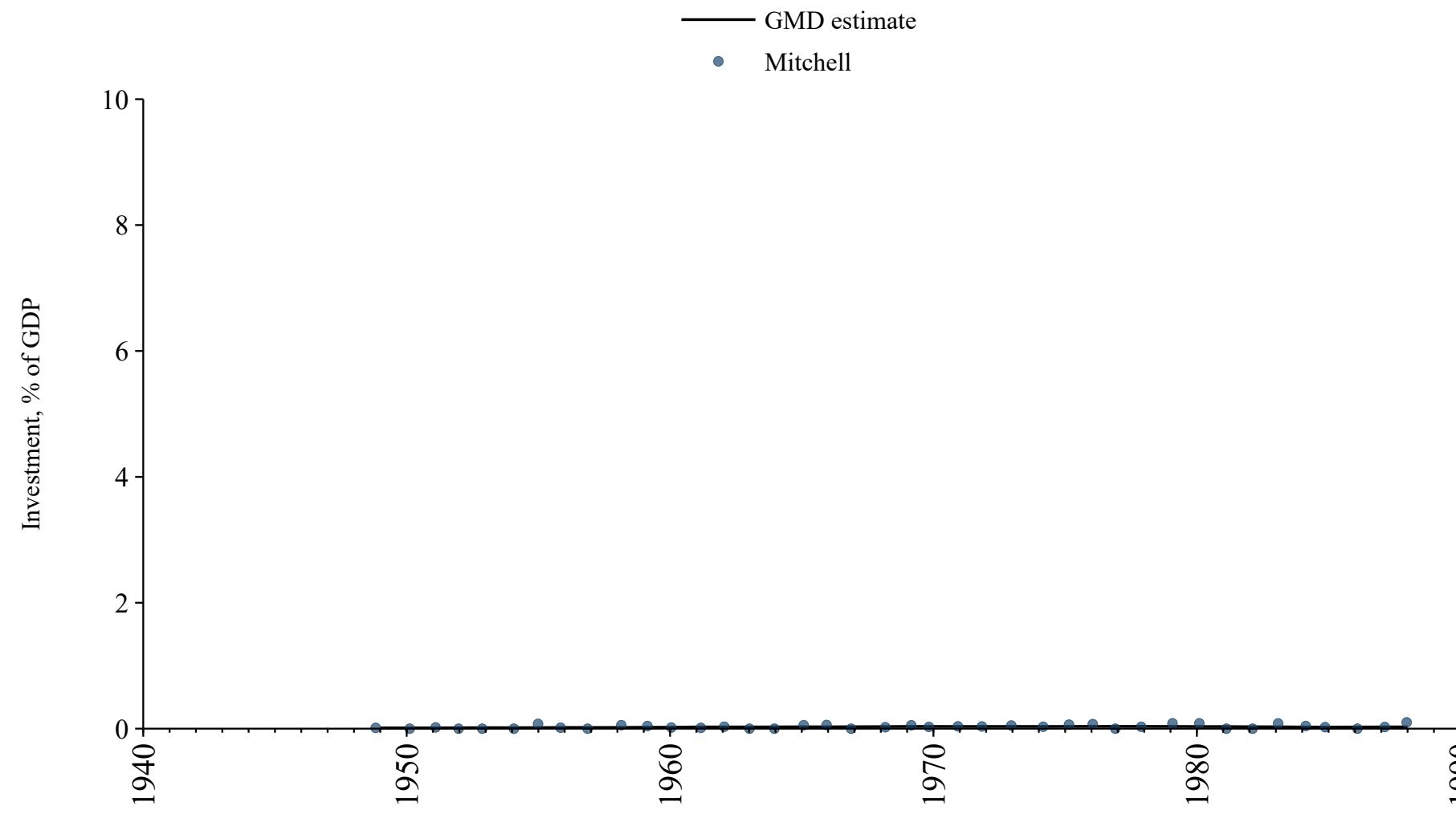
## Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 161.3%).
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



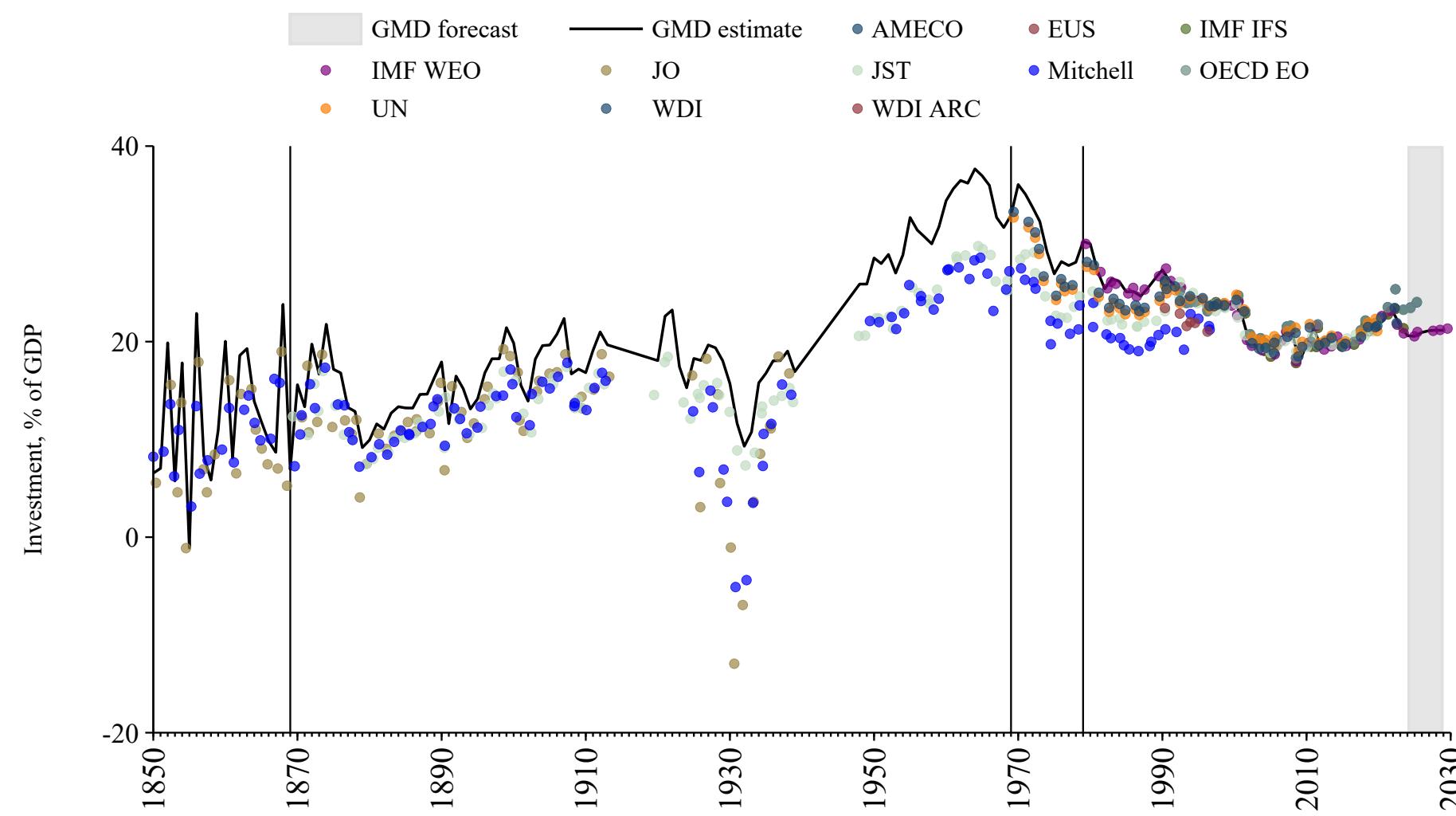
## German Democratic Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1949 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989



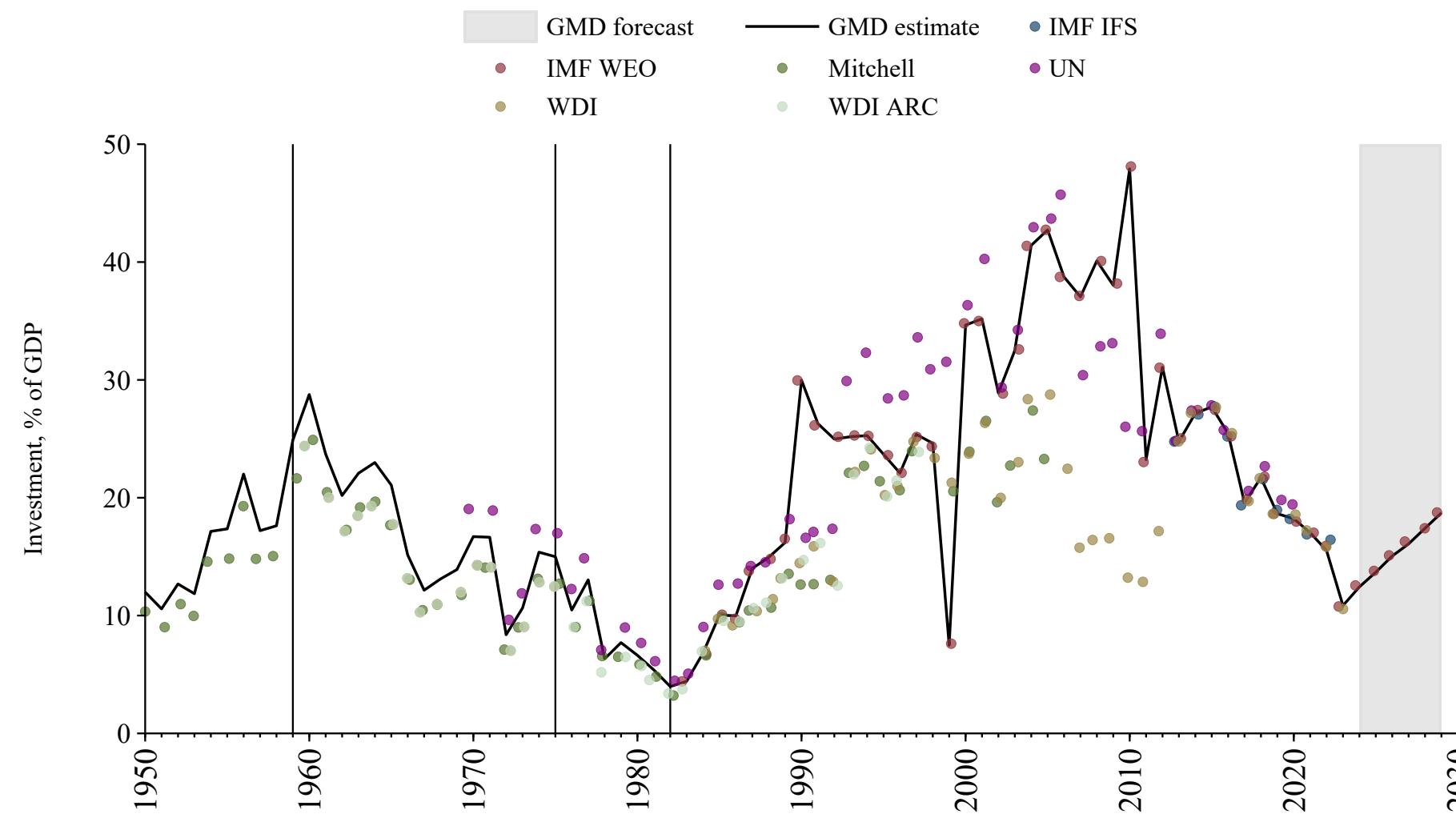
## Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1850 - 1850	Spliced using overlapping data in 1851: (ratio = 87.9%).
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1851 - 1854	Spliced using overlapping data in 1855: (ratio = 140.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1855 - 1855	Spliced using overlapping data in 1856: (ratio = 175.8%).
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1856 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 126.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 126.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 108.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



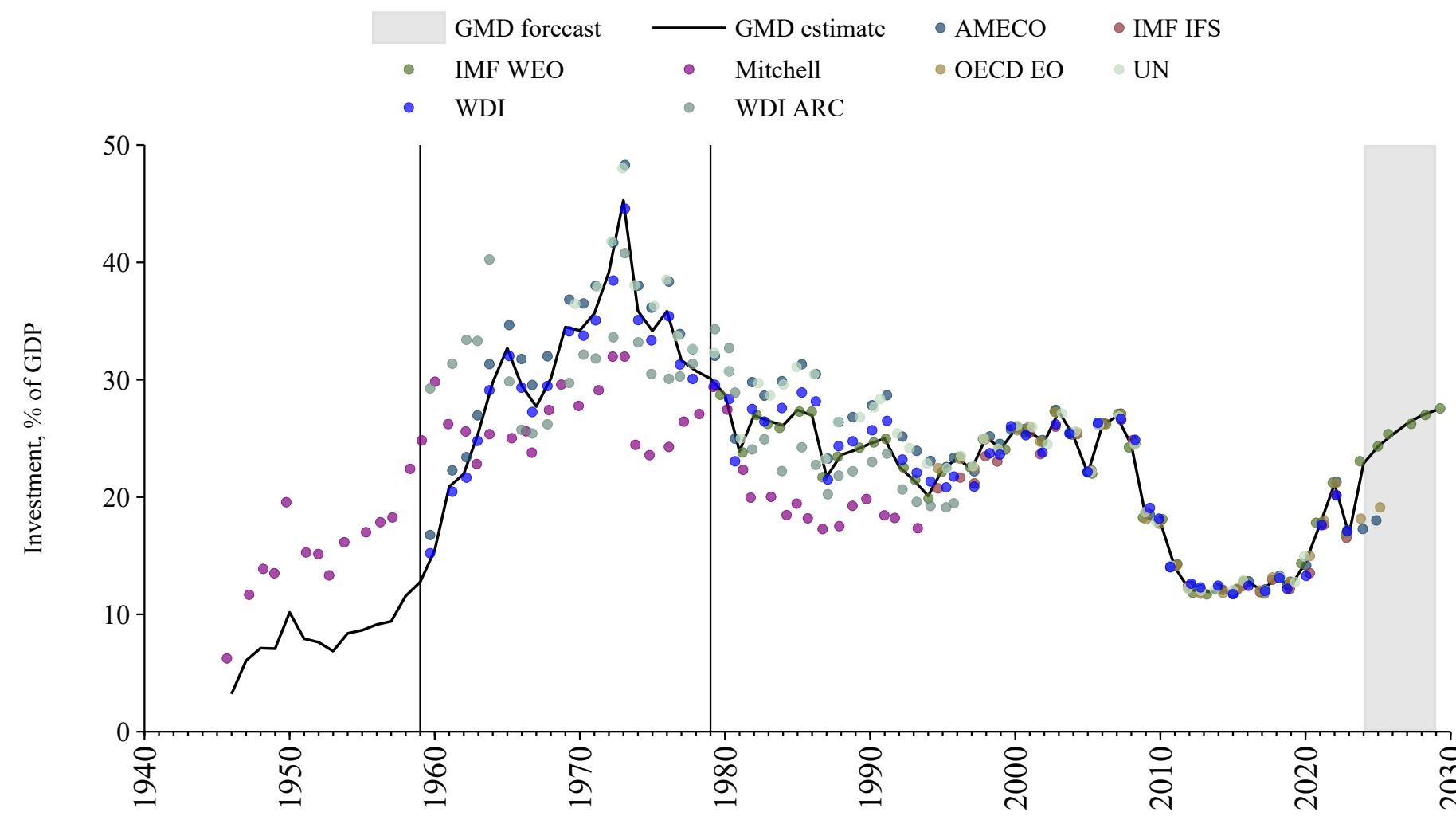
## Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 116%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 117.9%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1976 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 117.8%).
WEO (2024)	1983 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



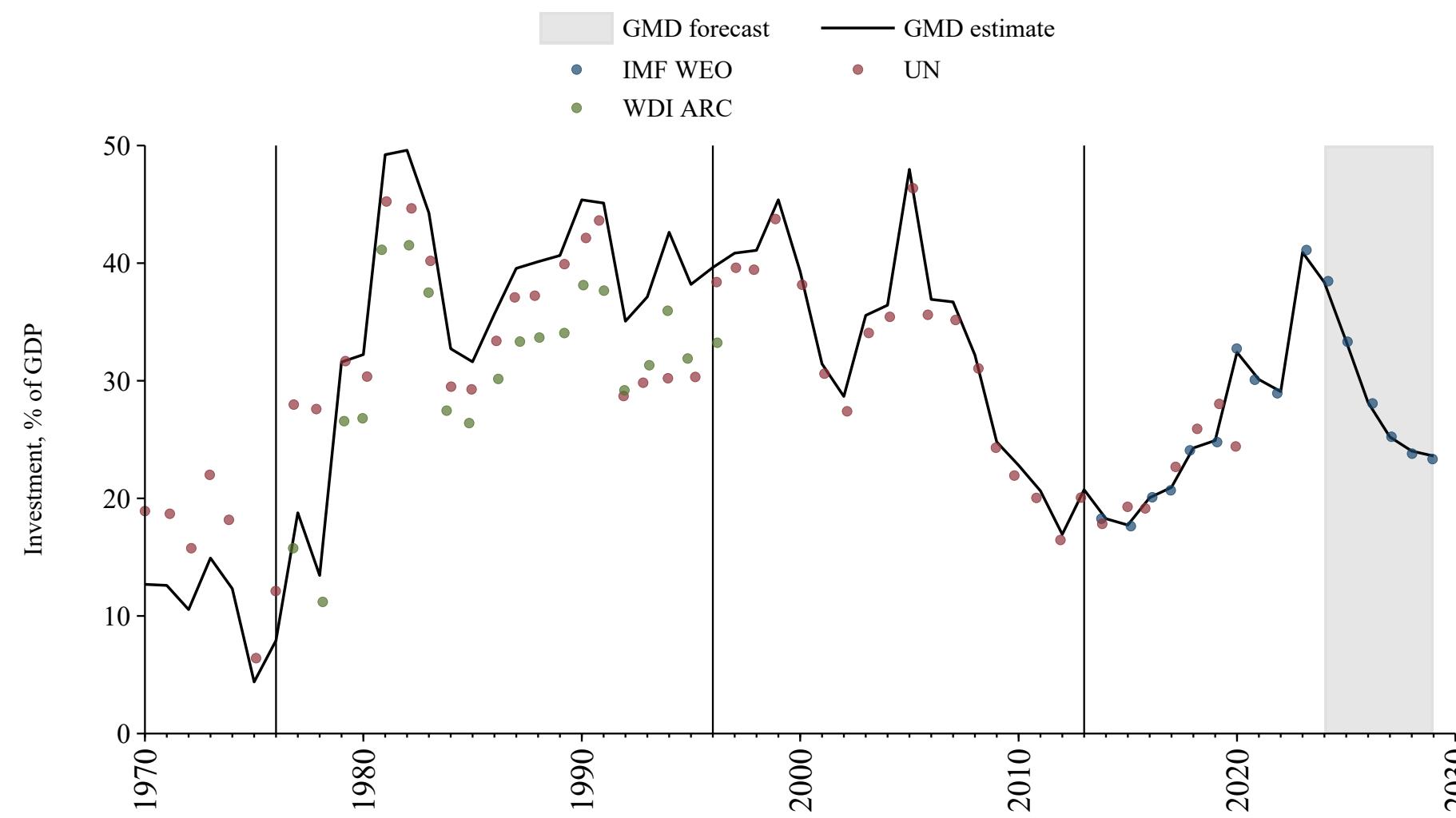
## Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 51.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



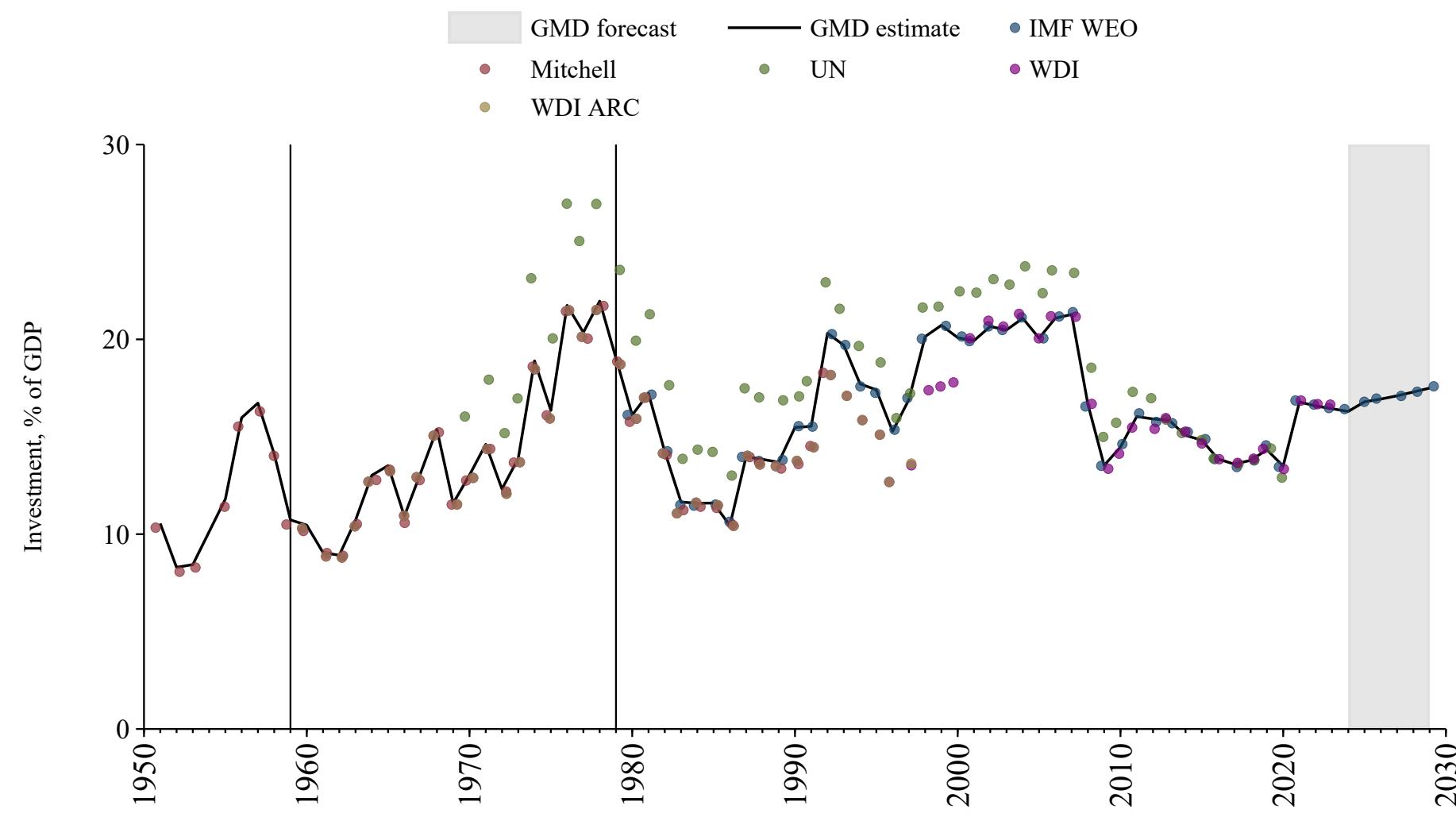
## Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 67.1%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1977 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 119.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1997 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 103.6%).
WEO (2024)	2014 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



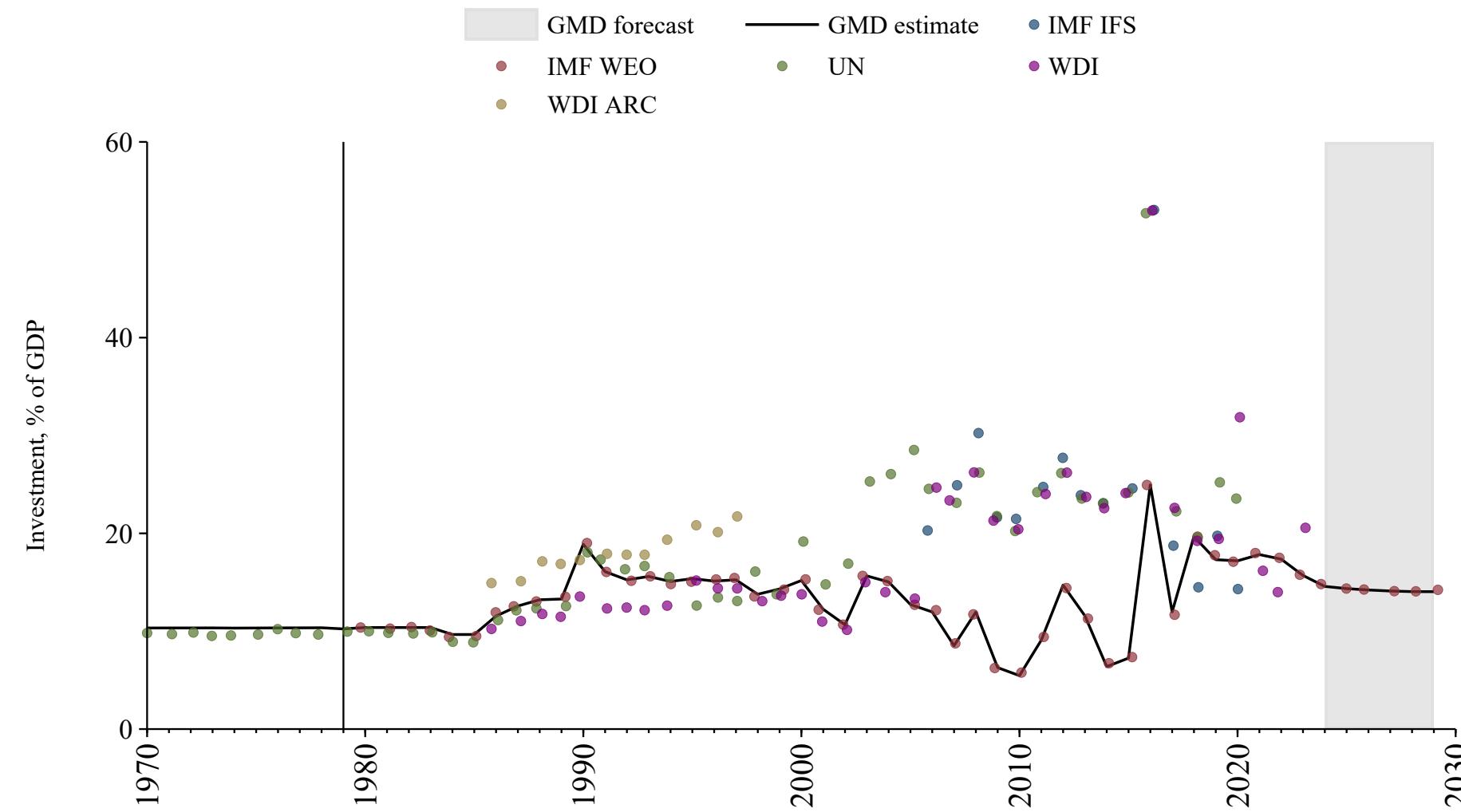
## Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



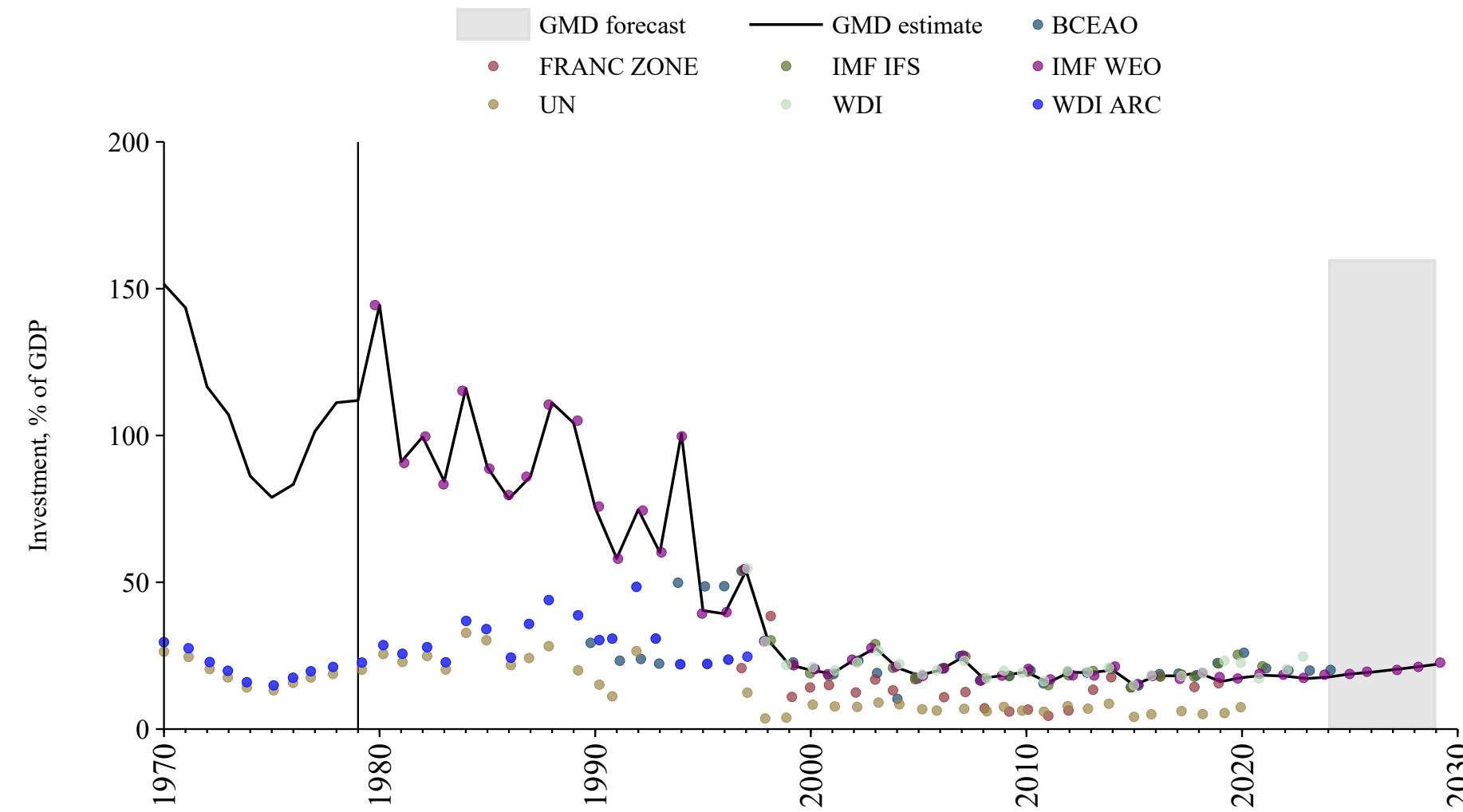
## Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 105.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



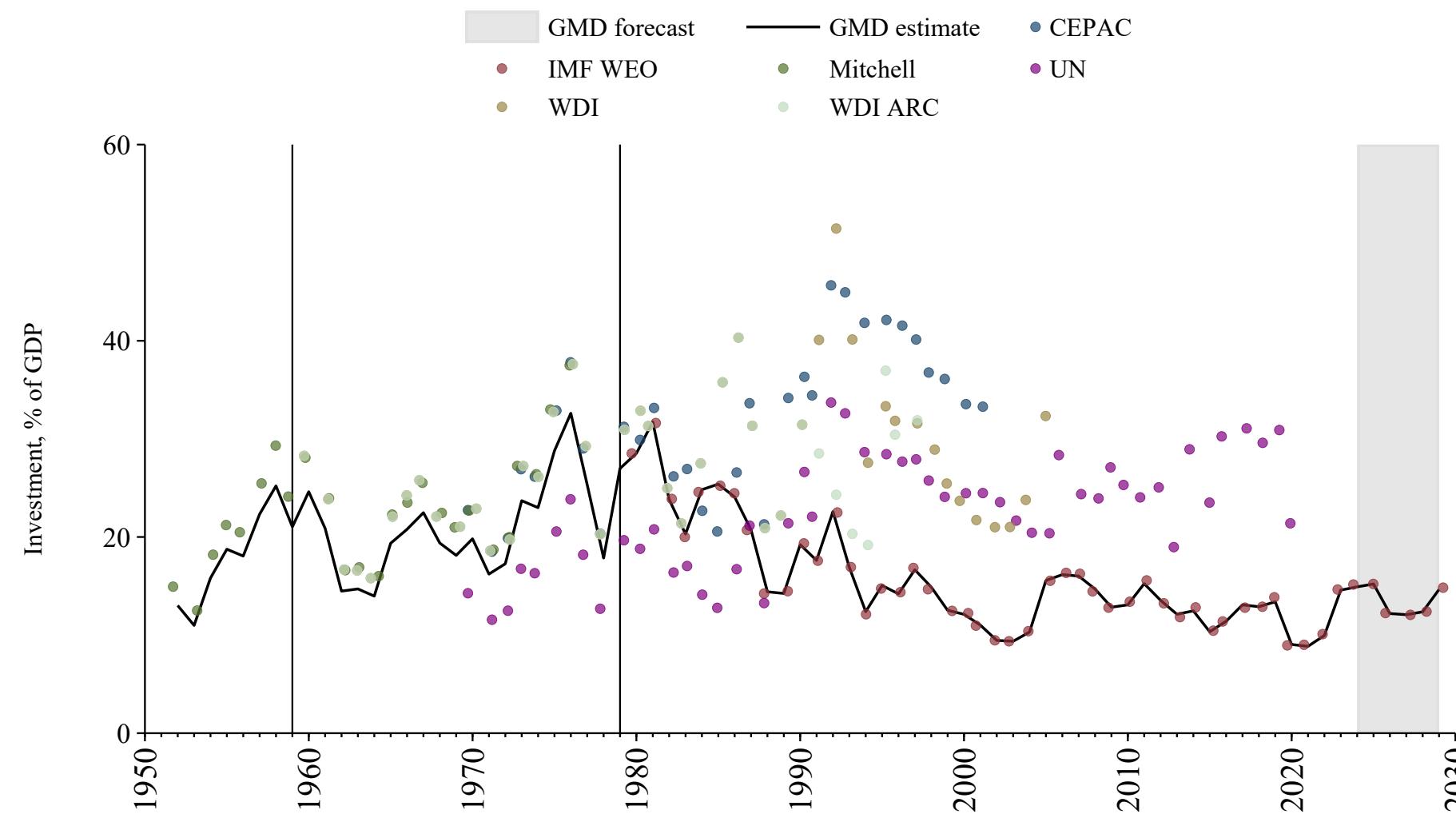
## Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 512.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



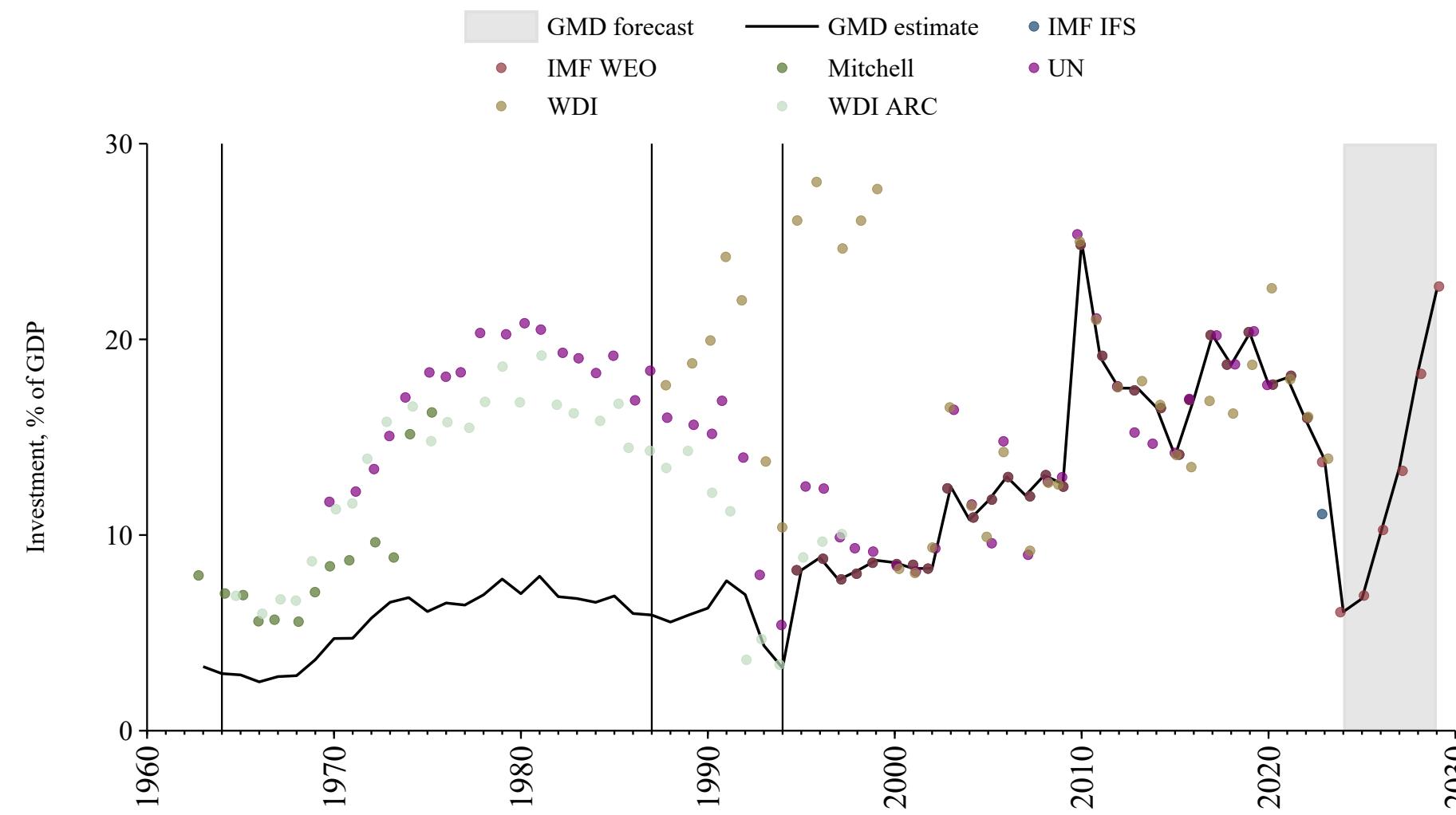
## Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 87.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 87.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



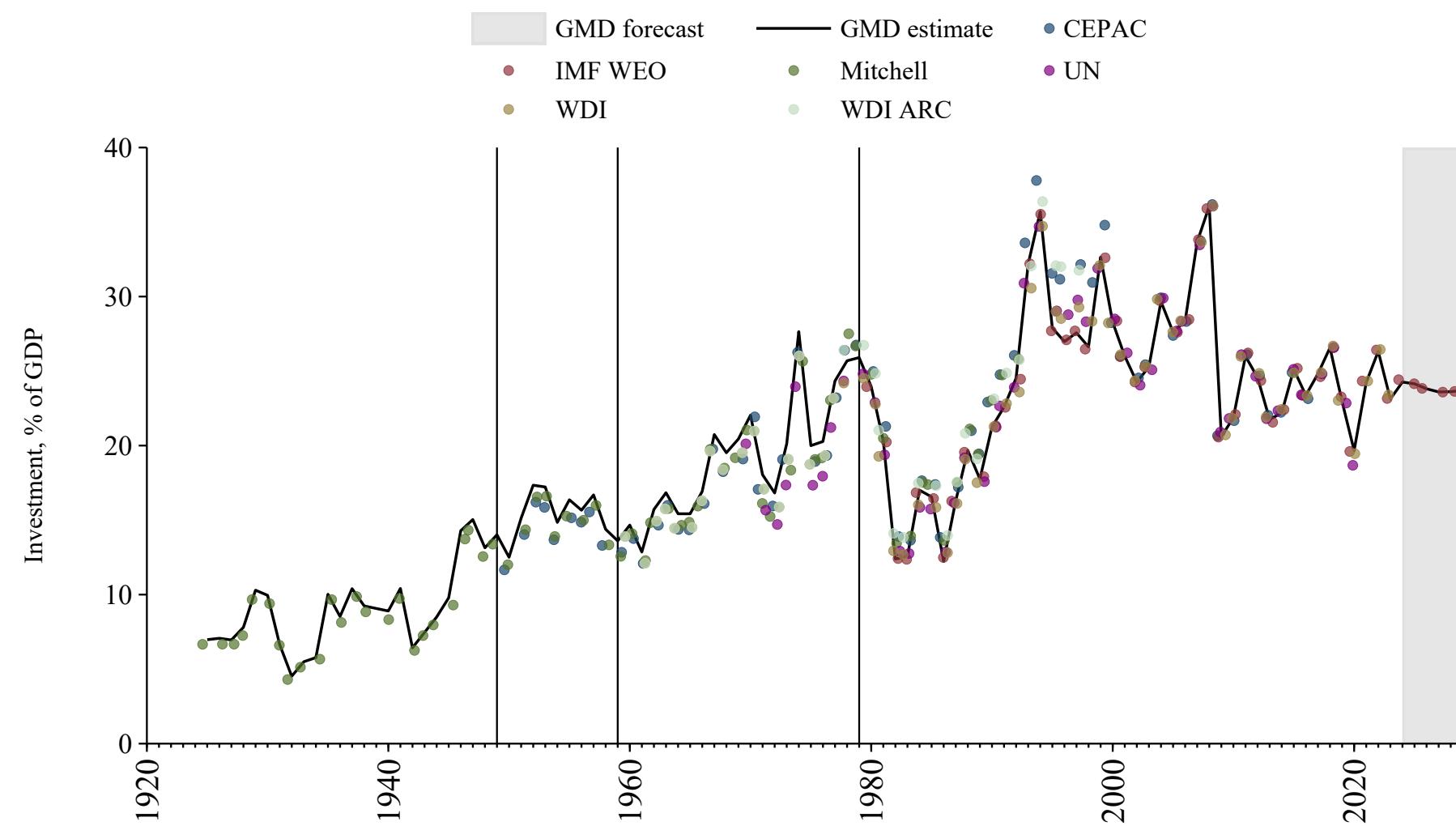
# Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1963 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 41.3%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 41.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1988 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 31.4%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



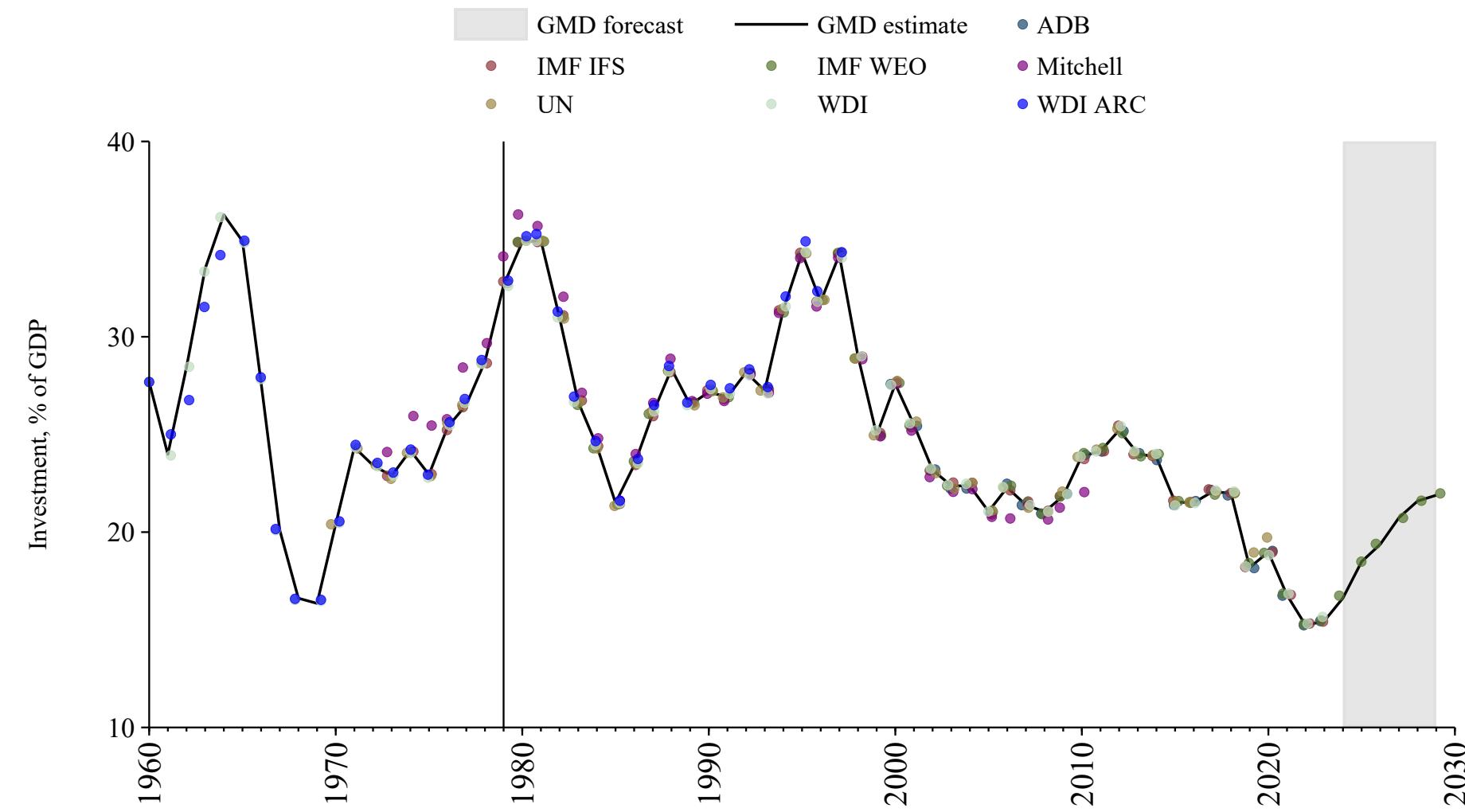
## Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1925 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 104.7%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 107.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 105.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



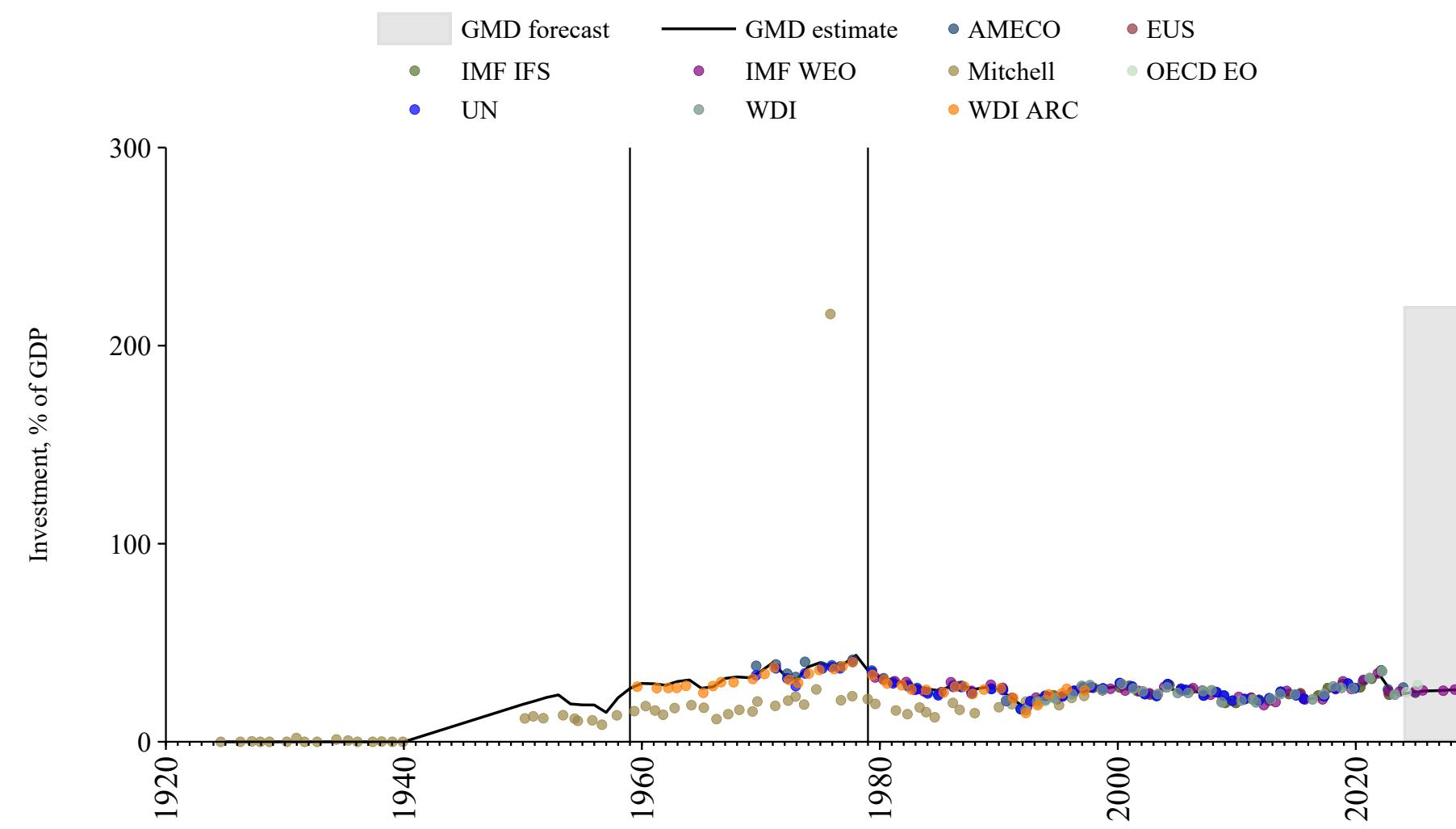
## Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



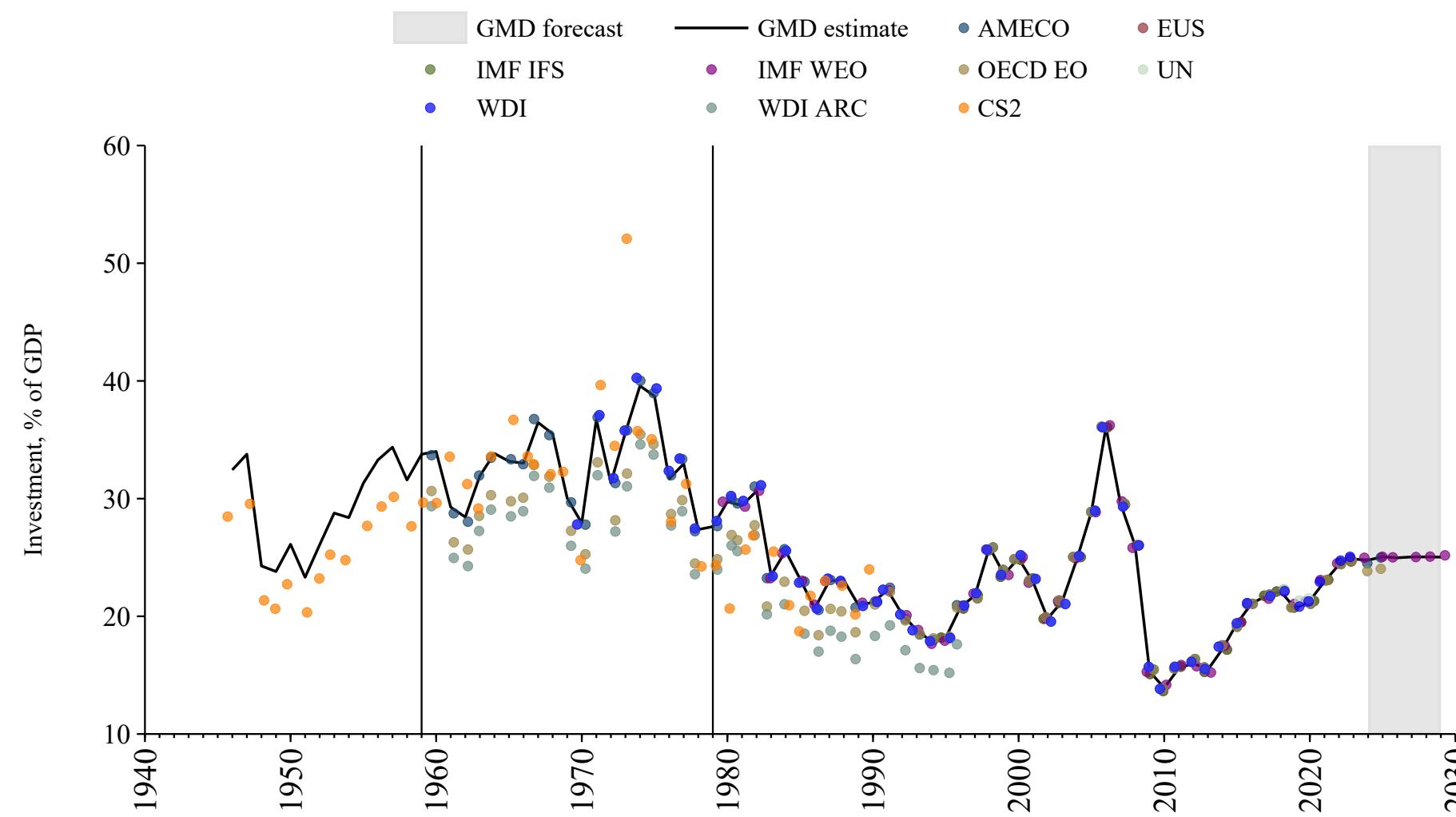
## Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1925 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 172.3%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 105.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



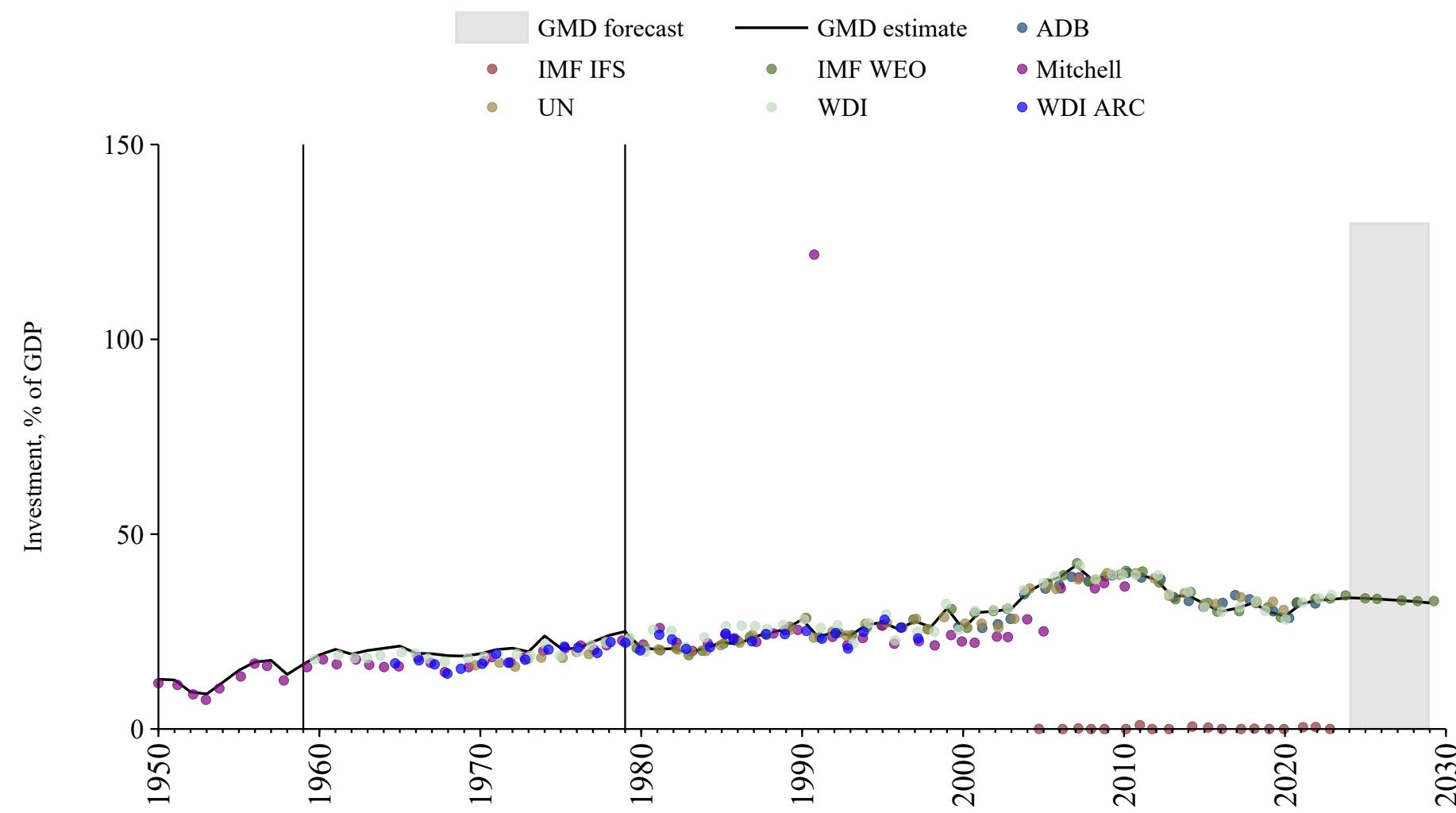
## Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 113.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 110.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



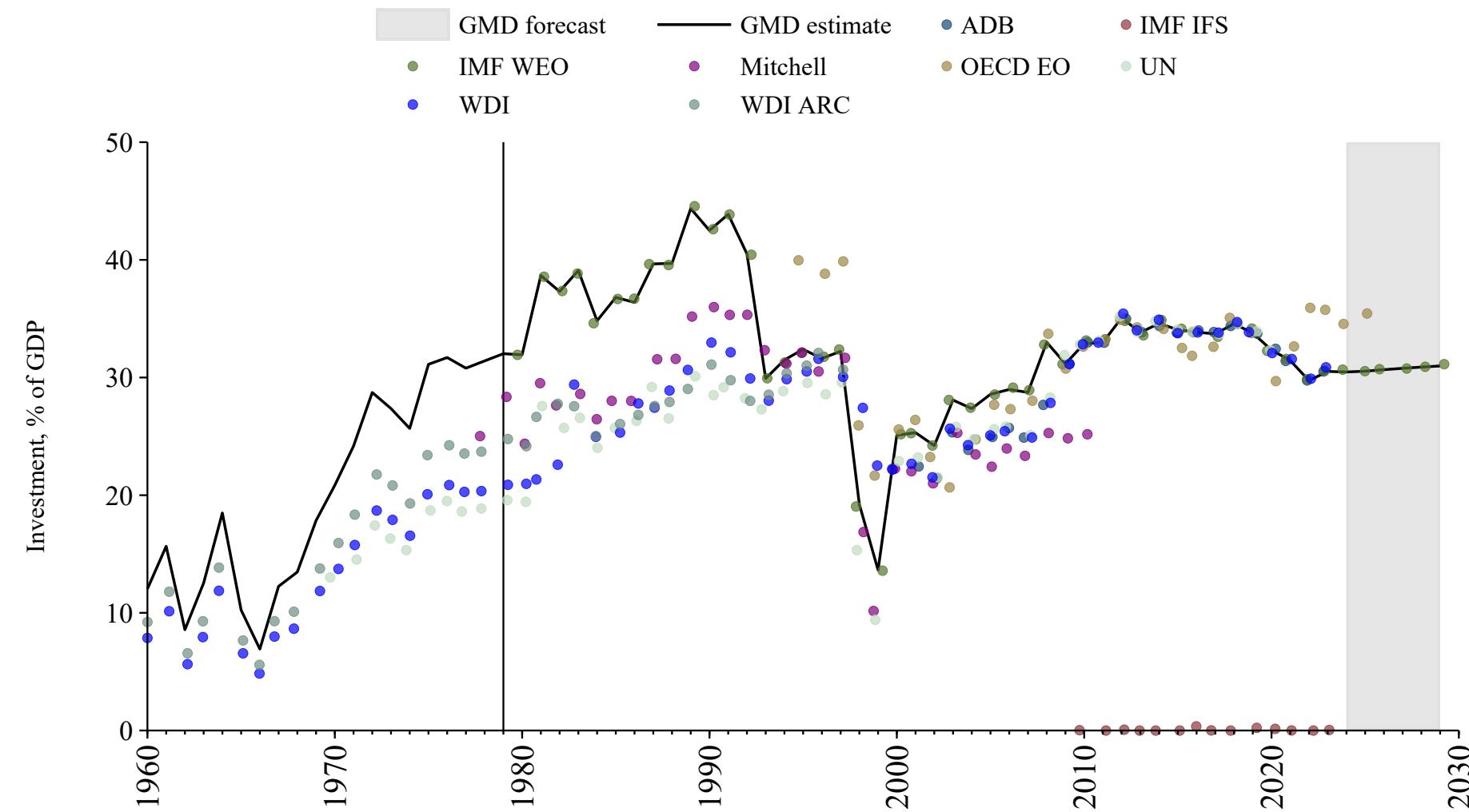
## India

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 108.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 106.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



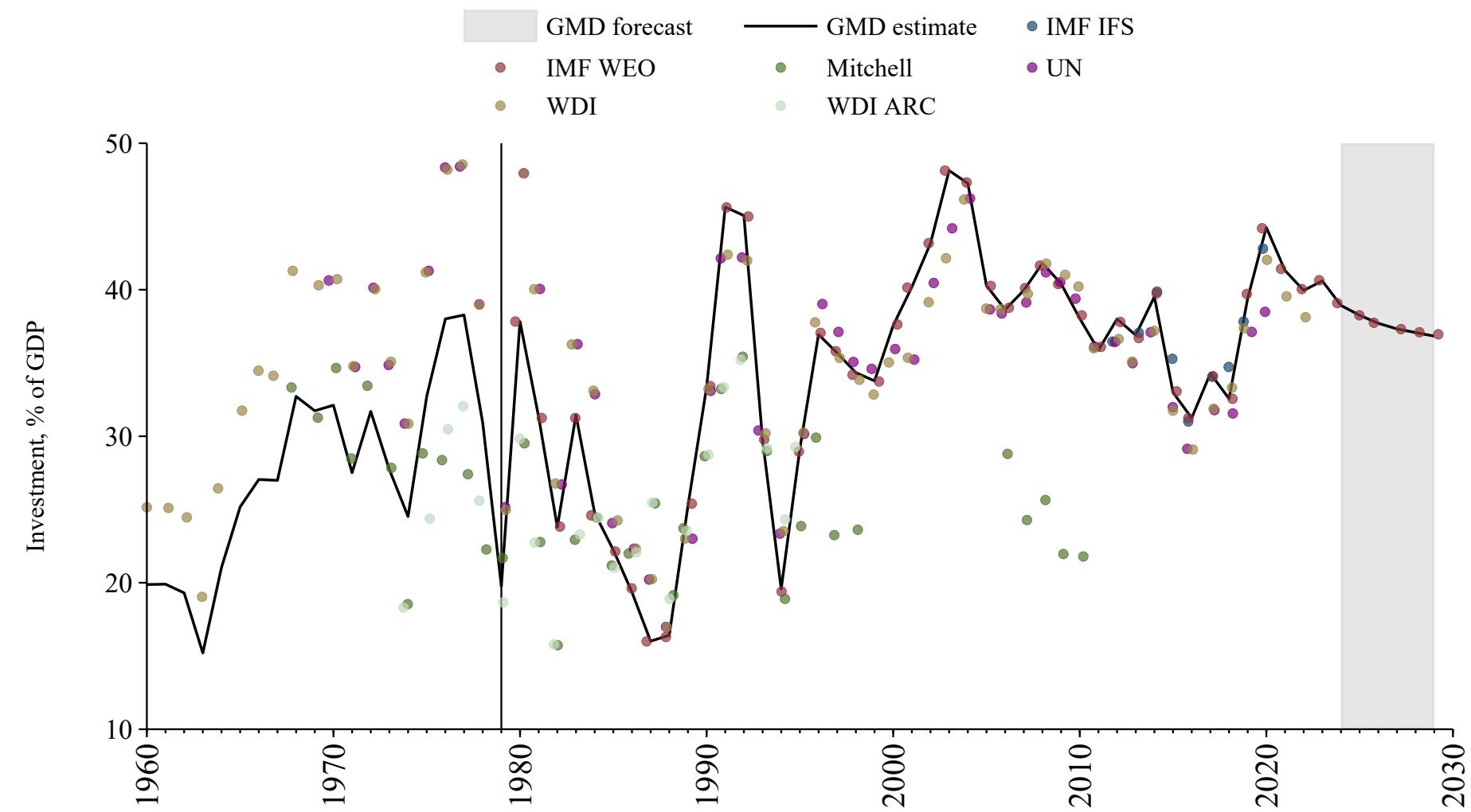
# Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 153%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



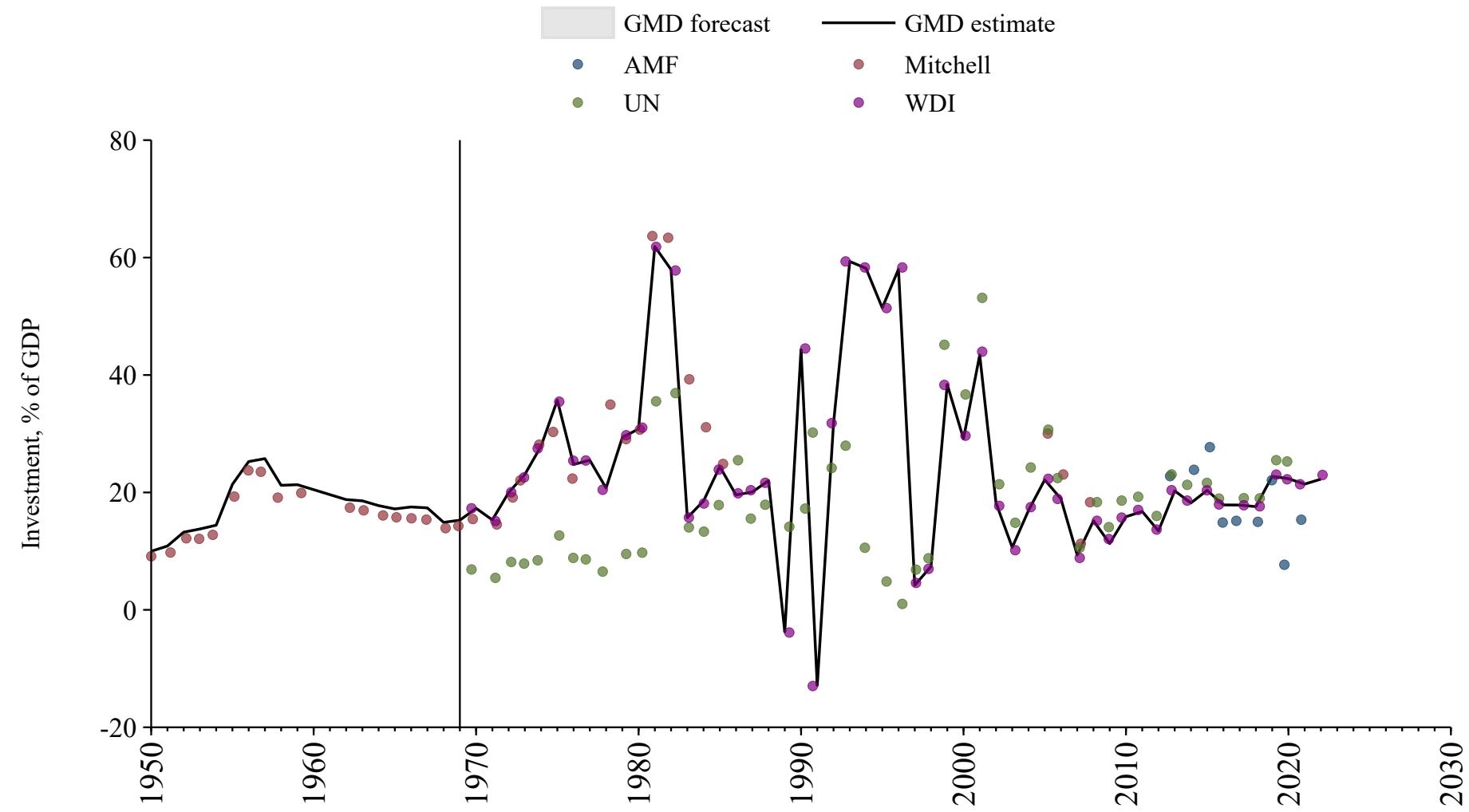
## Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 79%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



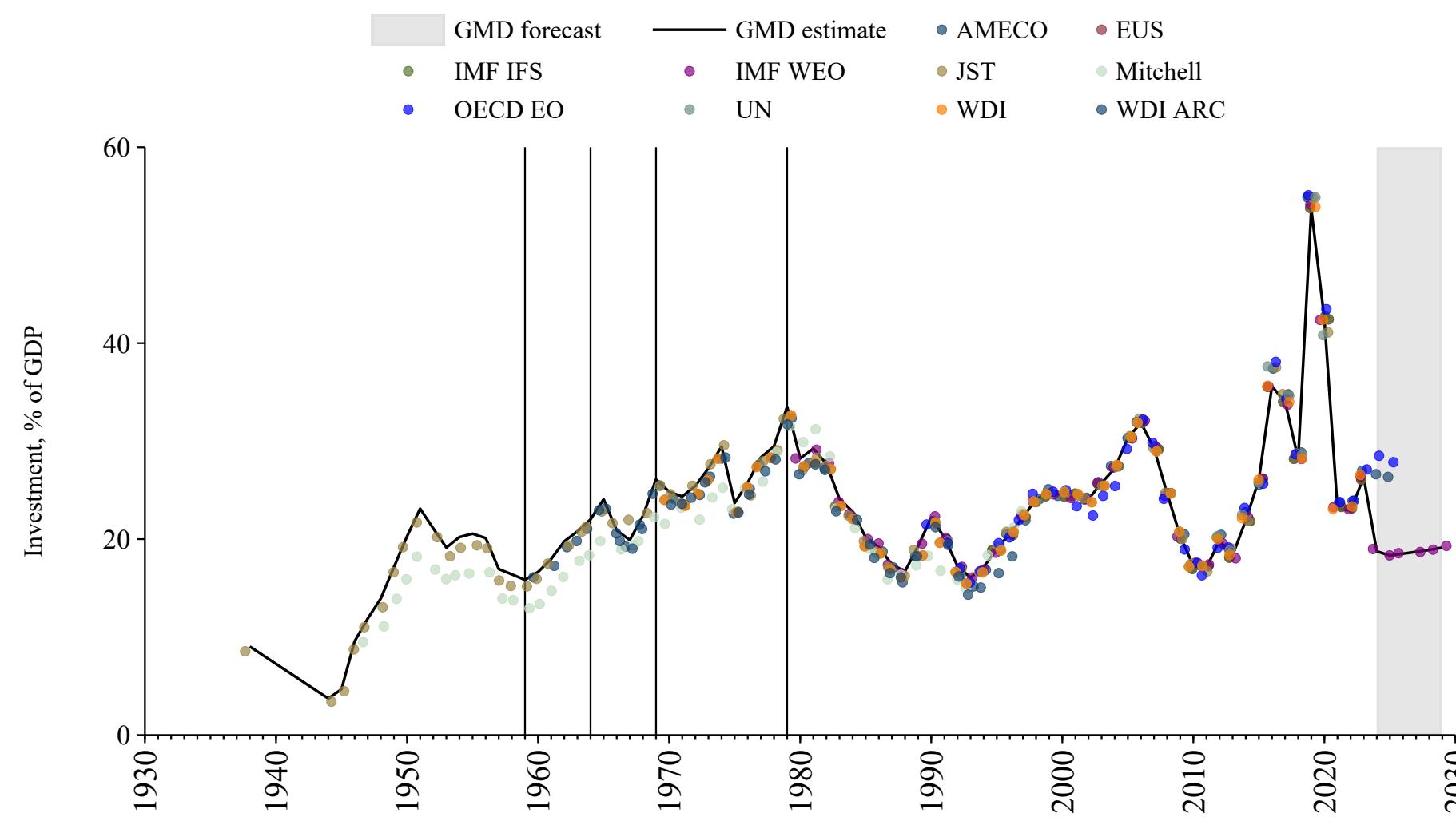
## Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 109.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



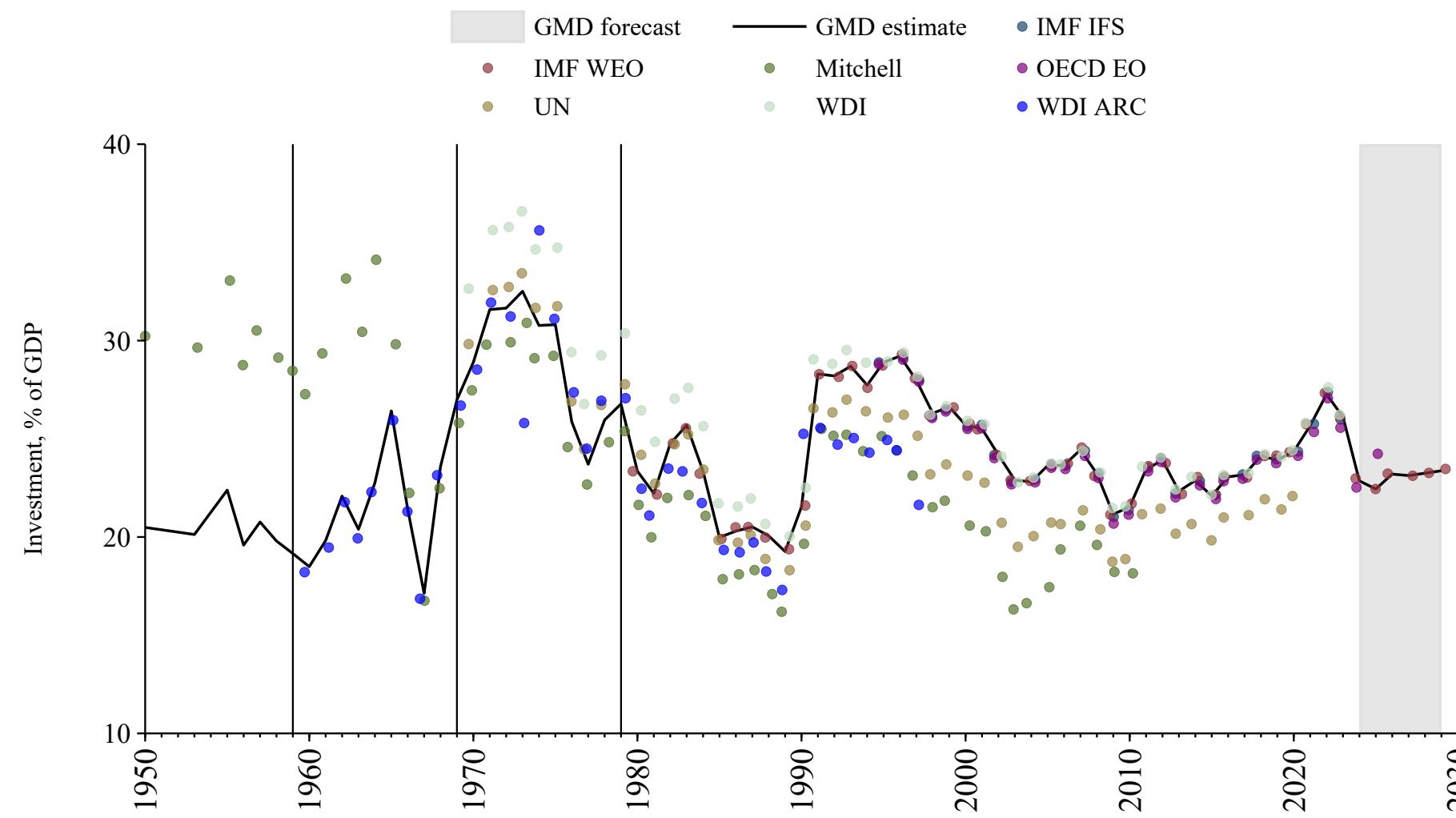
## Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1938 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 105.6%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 103.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 104.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



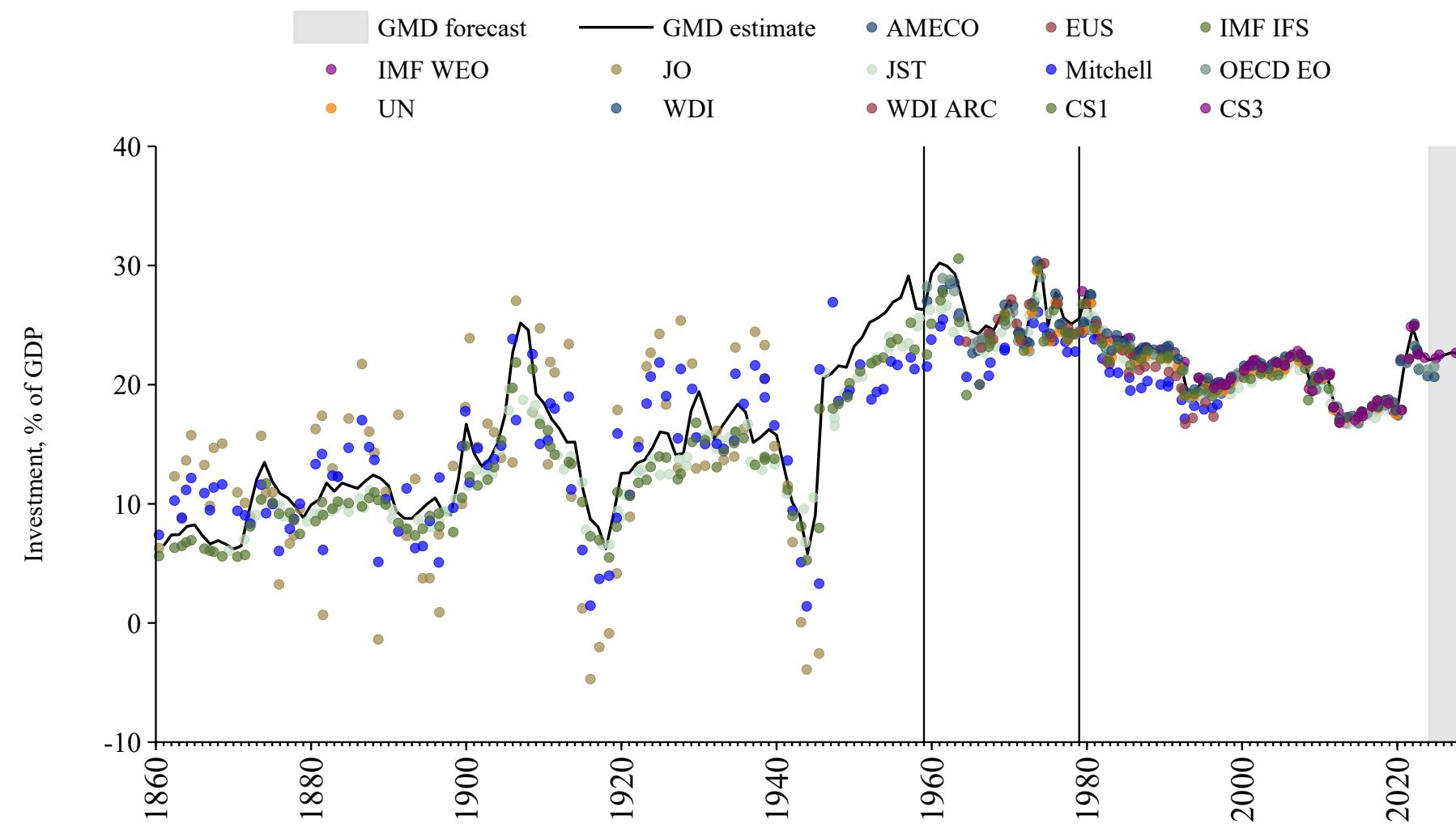
## Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 67.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 101.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 88.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



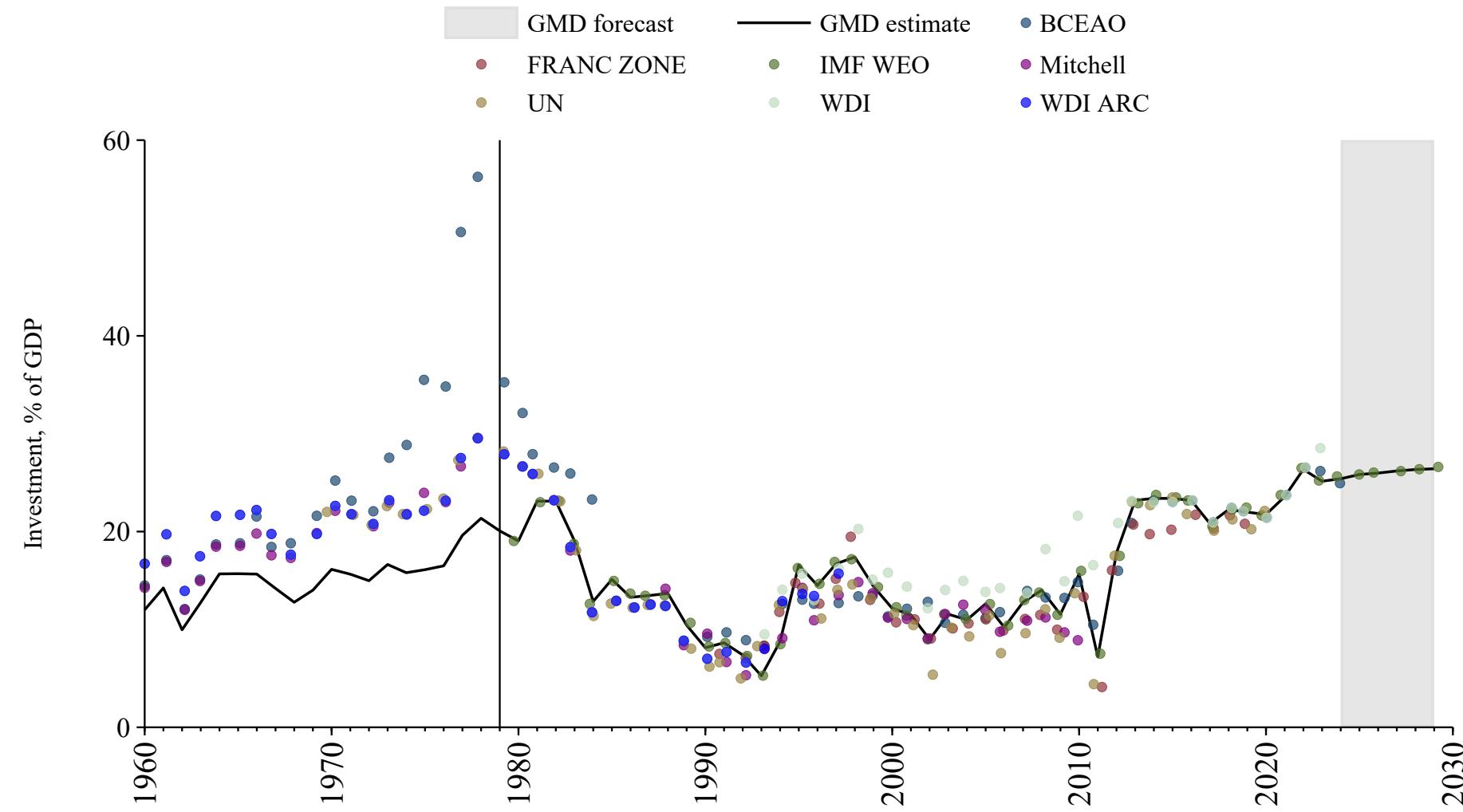
## Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Baffigi (2013)	1861 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 115.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 104.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



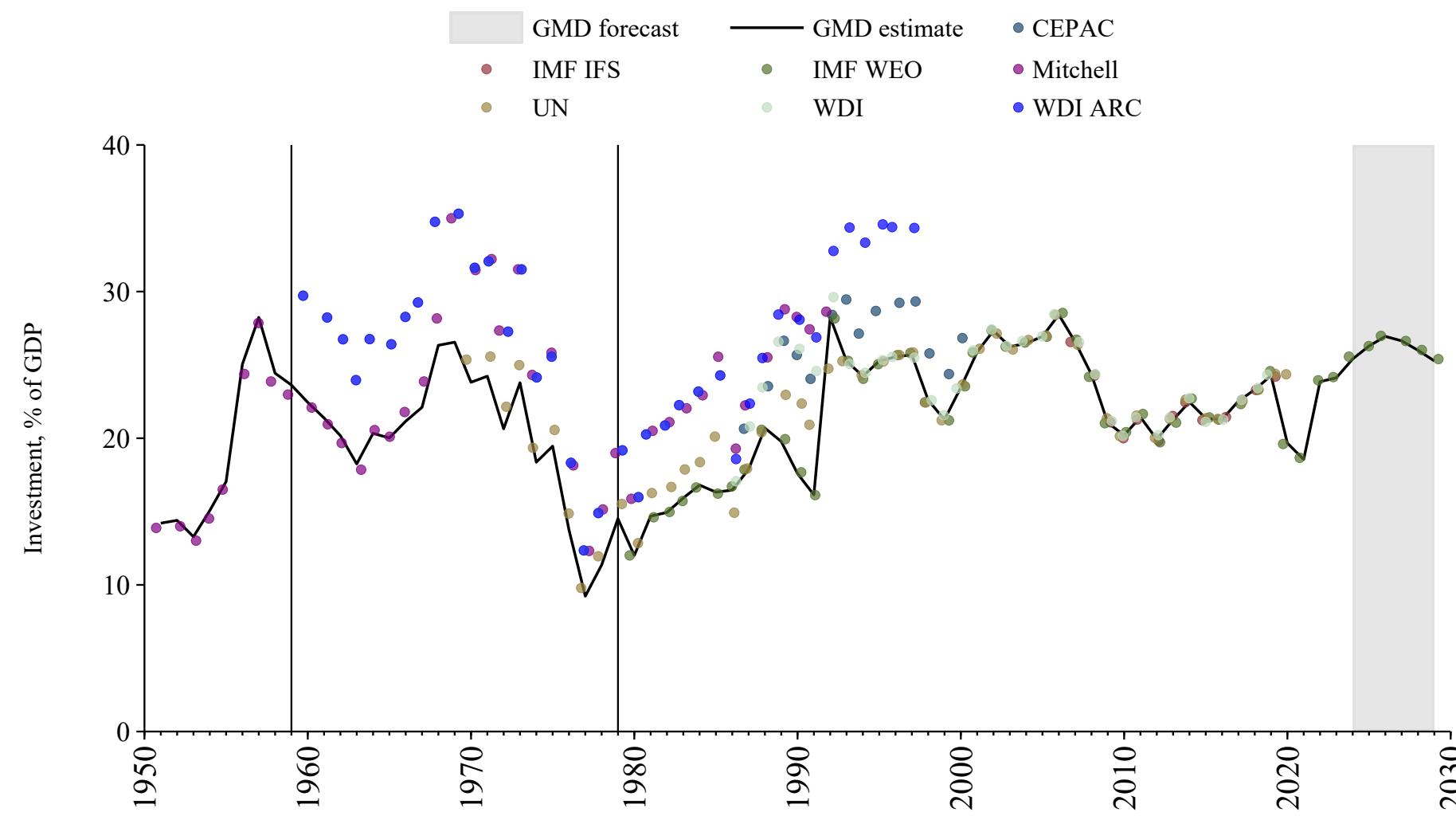
## Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 71.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



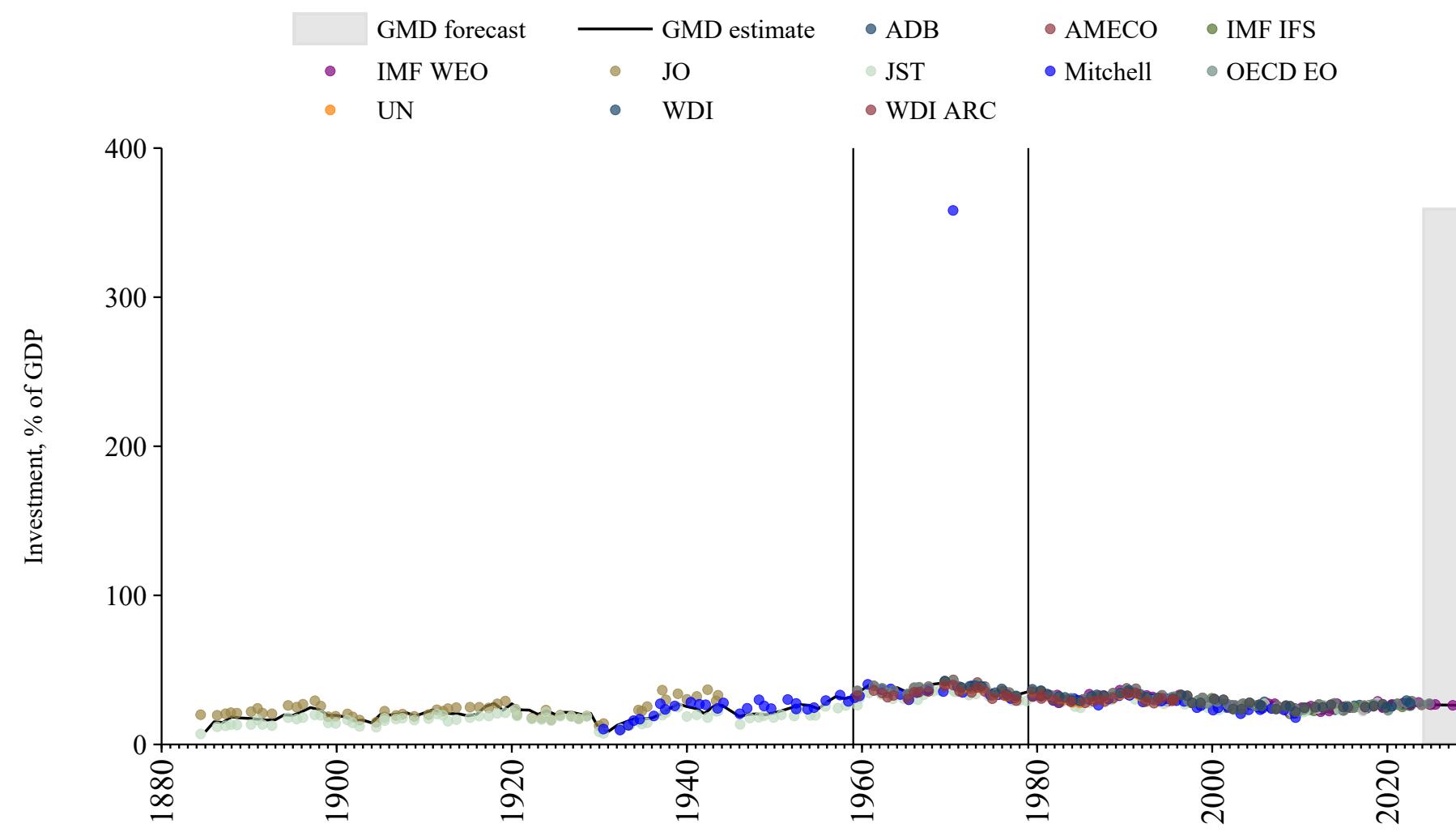
## Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 75.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



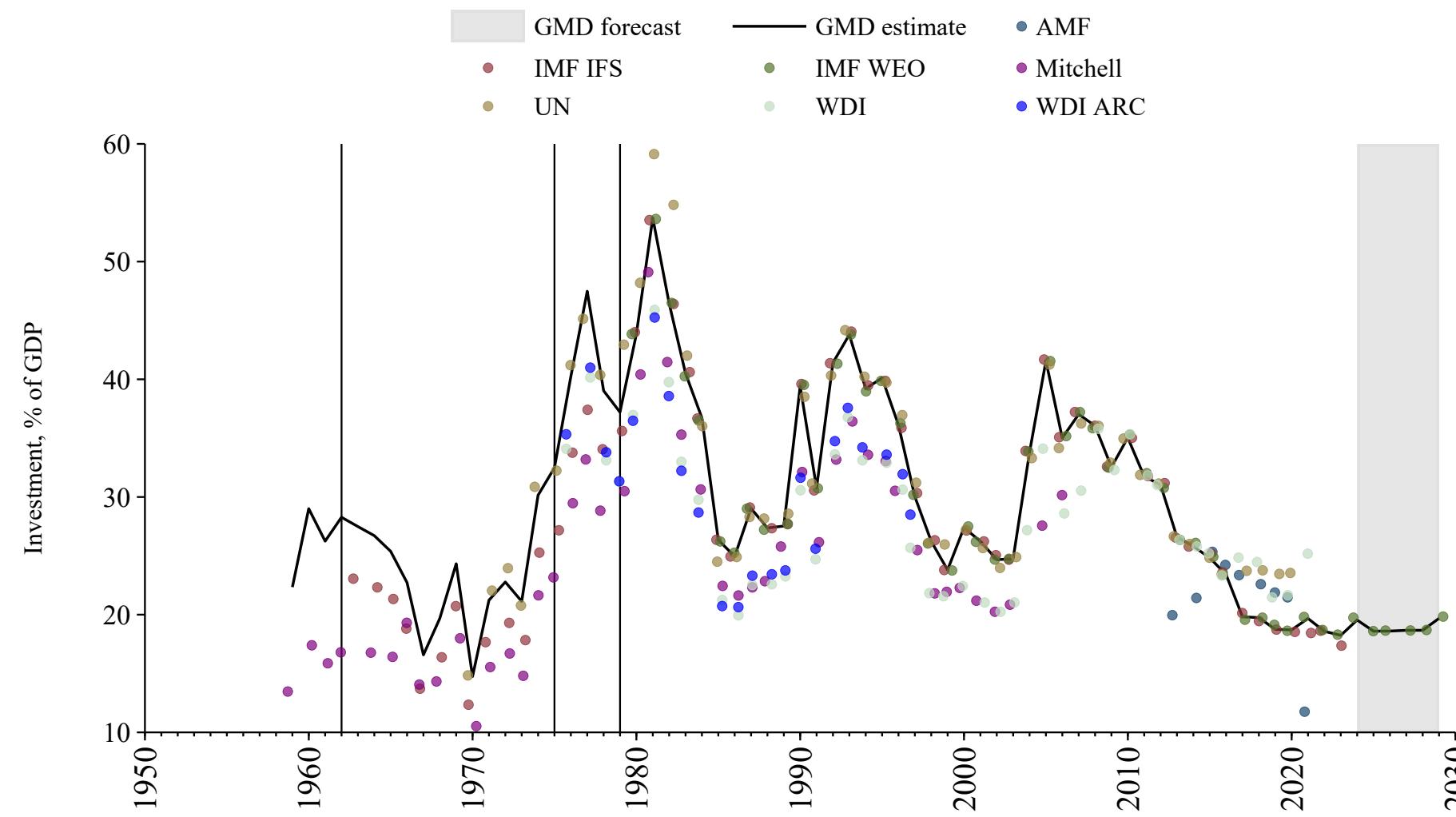
## Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1885 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 120.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



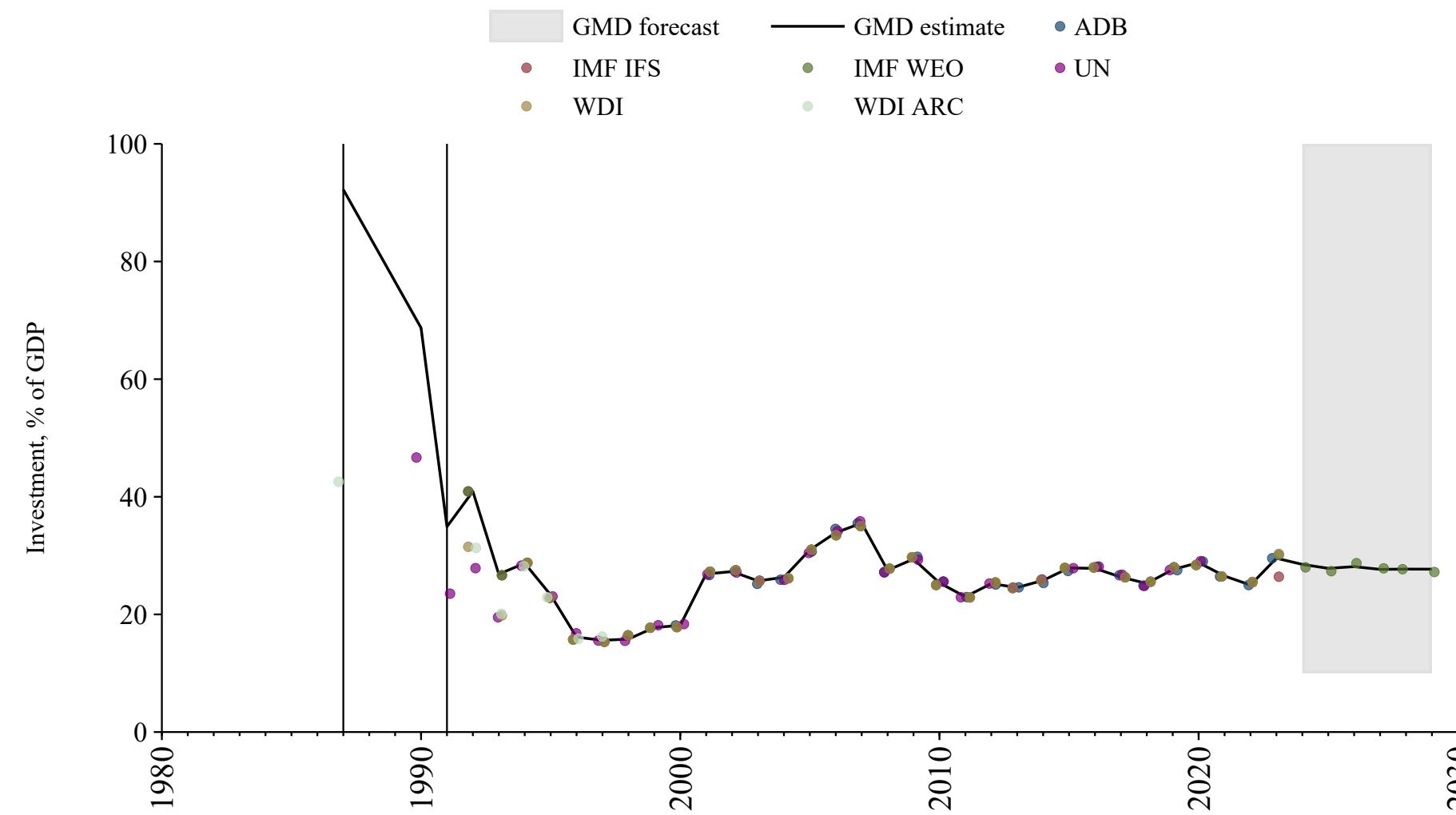
## Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 165.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 119.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 118%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



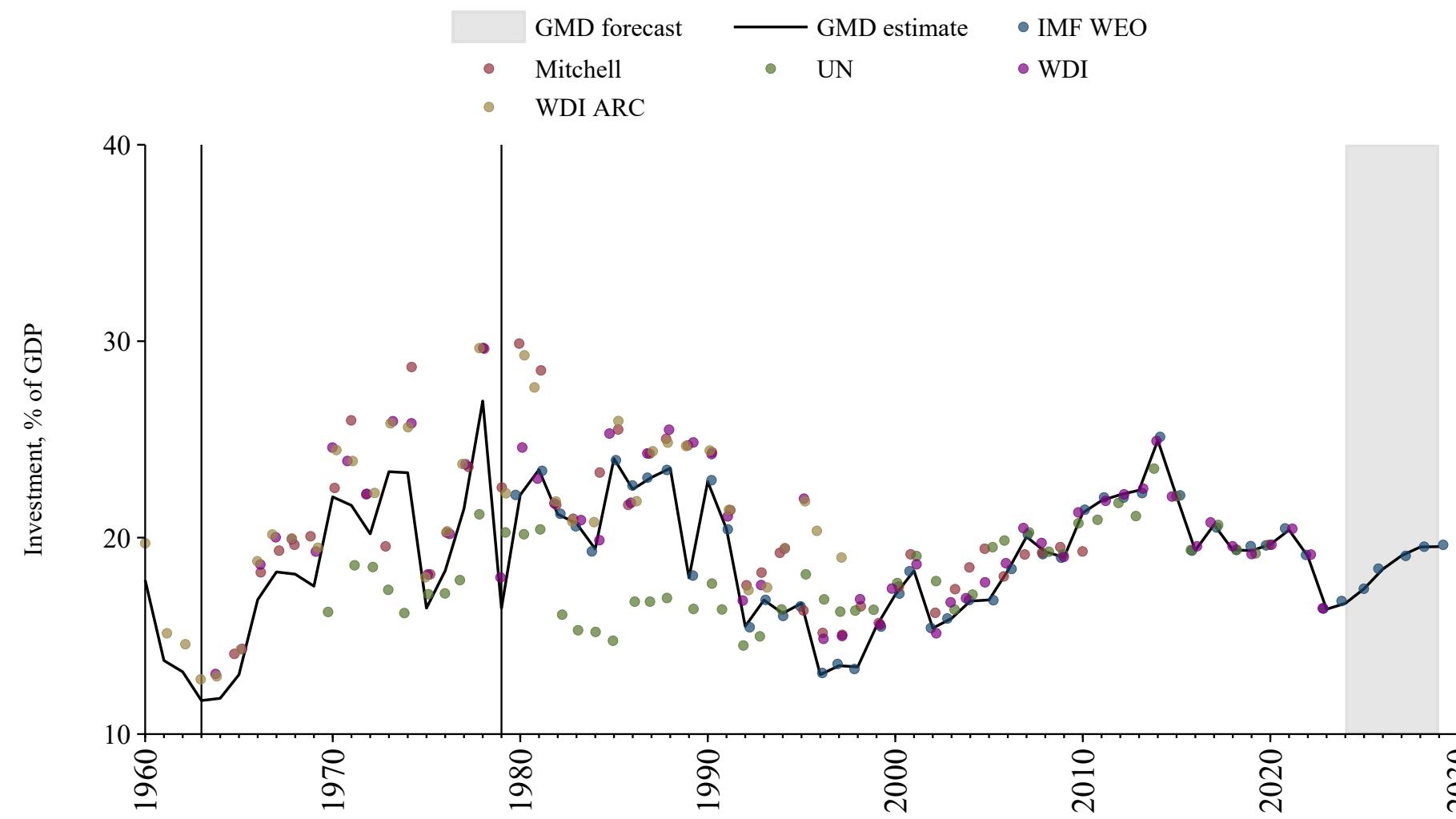
## Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 216.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1988 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 147.2%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



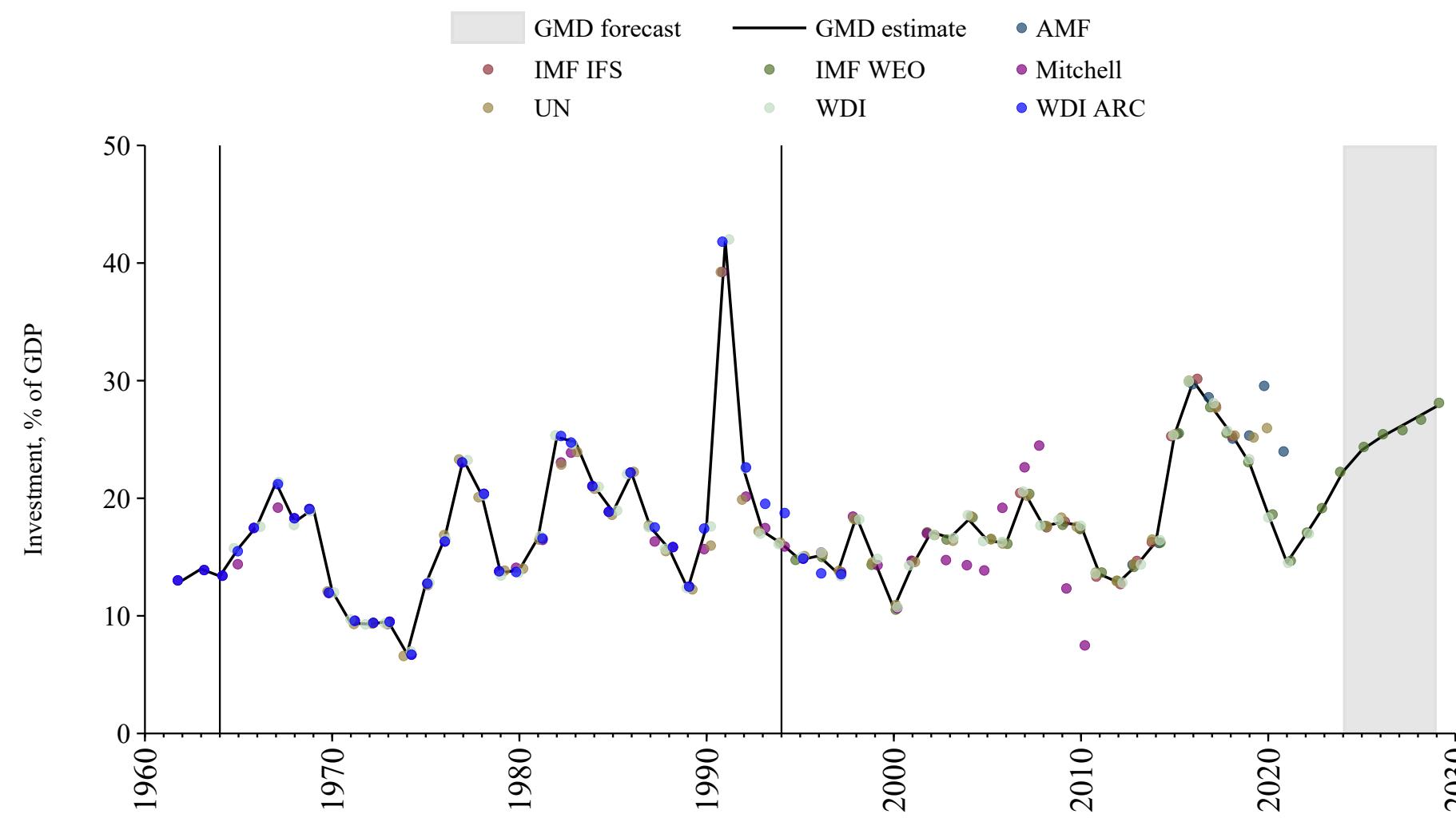
## Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 90.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1964 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 90.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



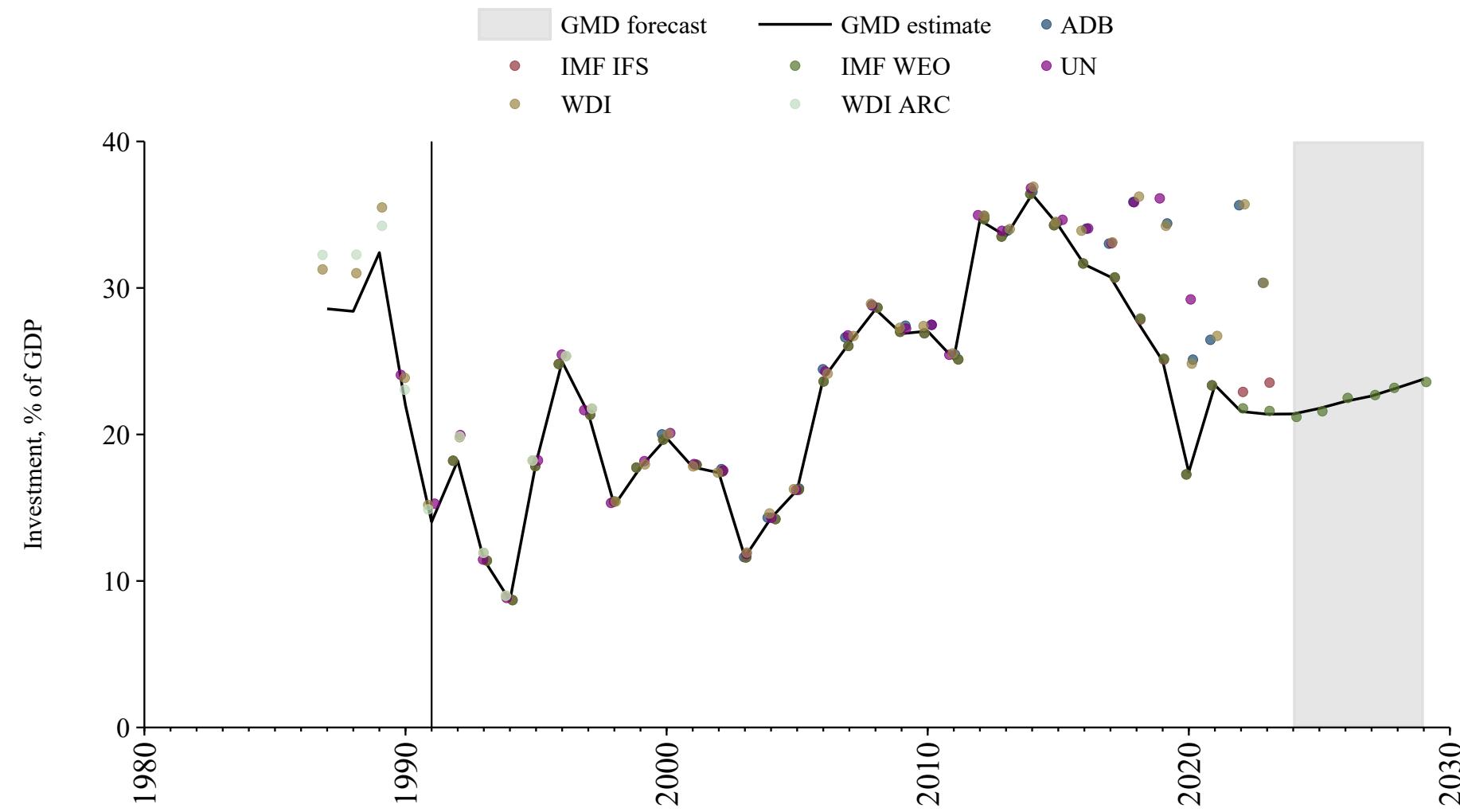
## Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1962 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



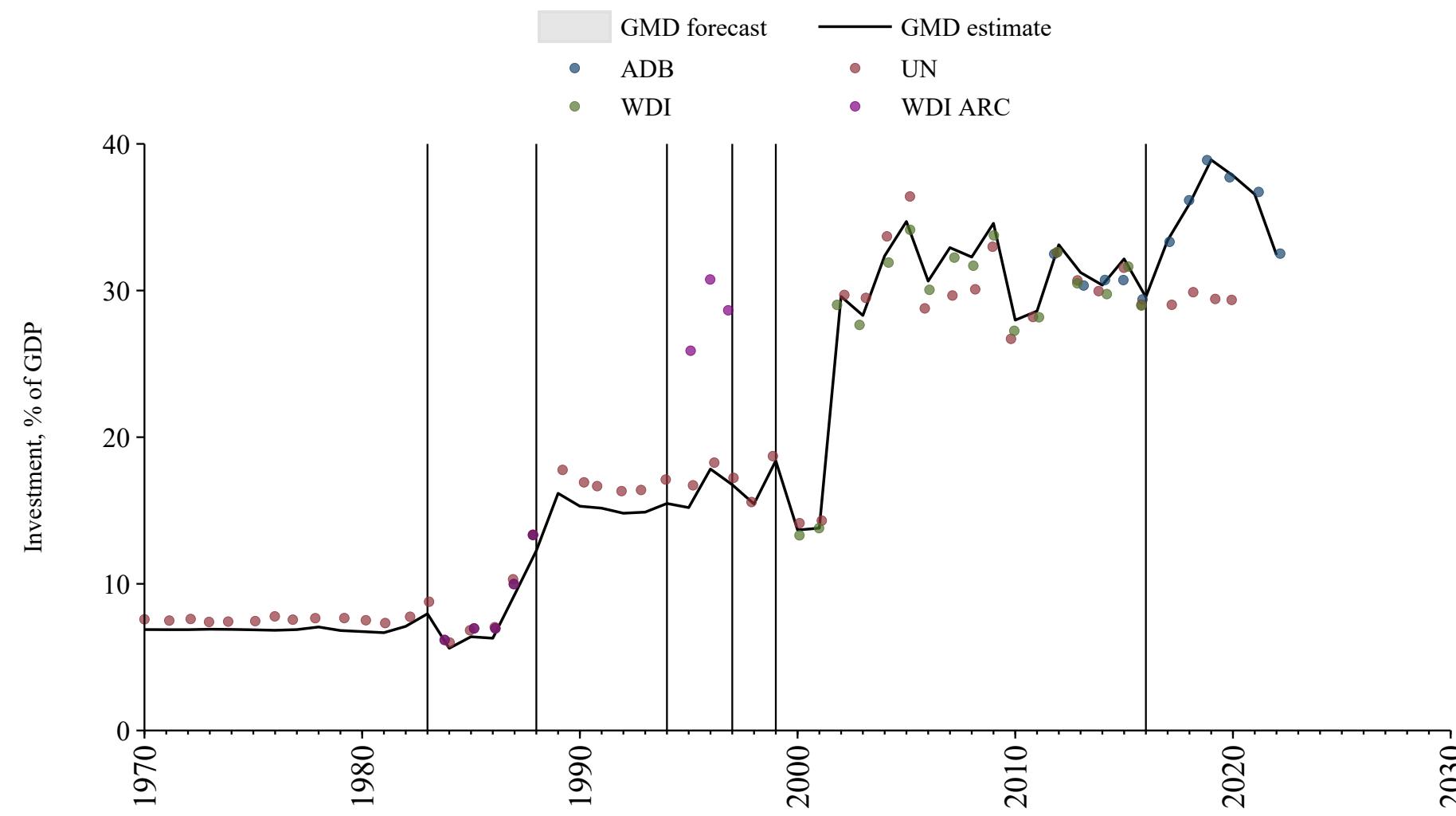
## Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1987 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 91.4%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



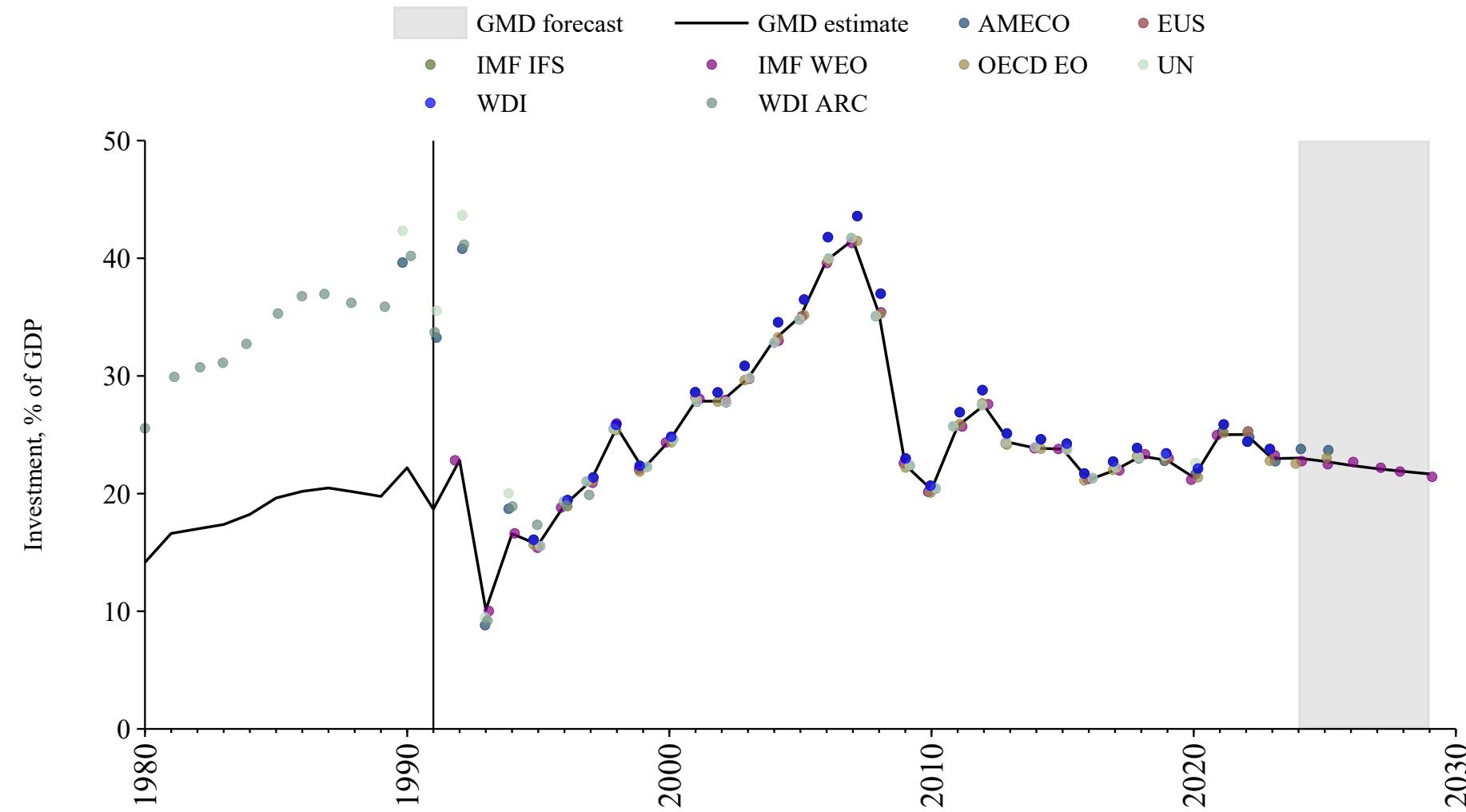
## Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 90.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1984 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 90.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1989 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 90.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1995 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 58.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1998 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 98.1%).
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 101.9%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2017 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



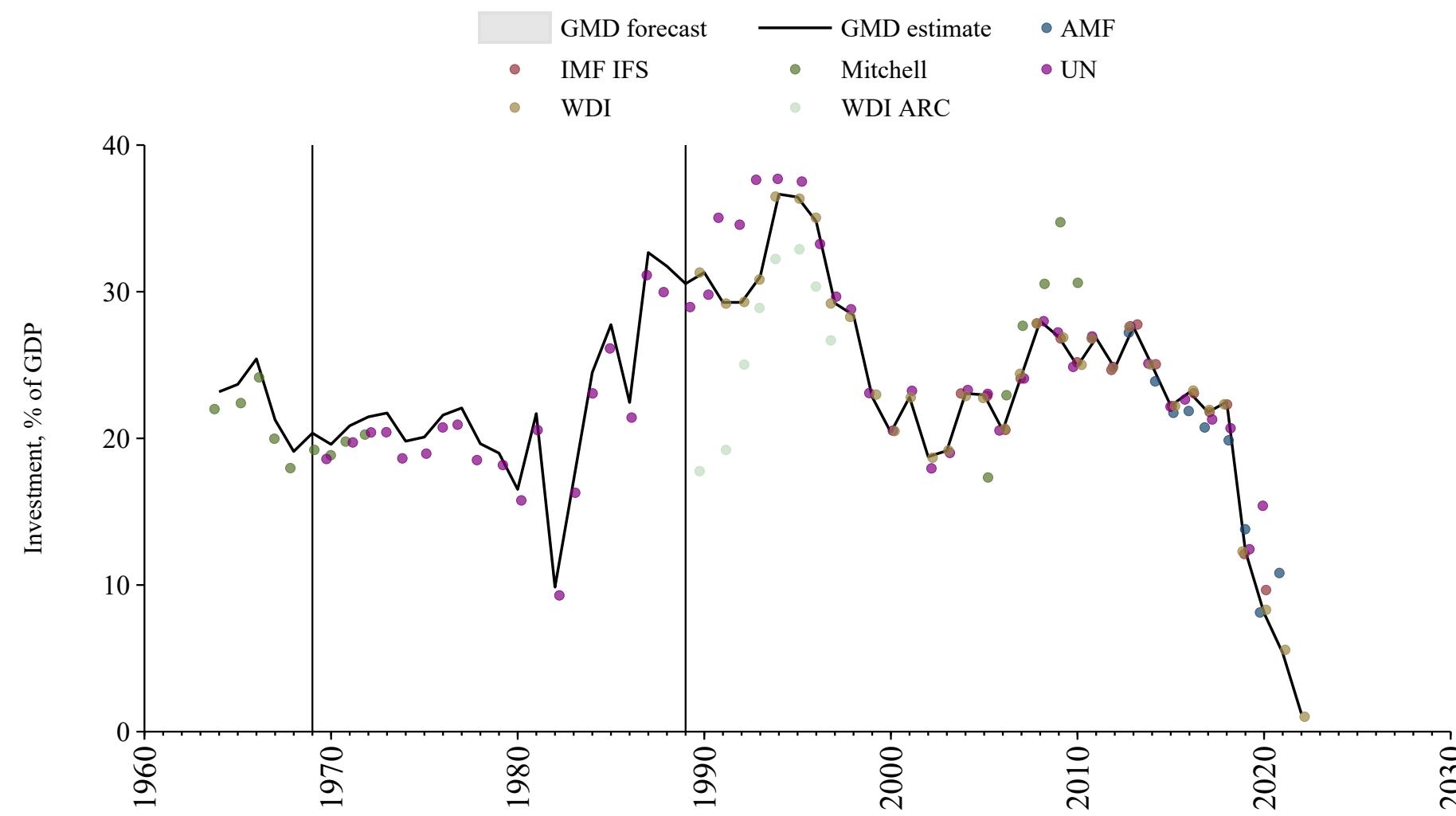
# Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1980 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 55.4%)
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



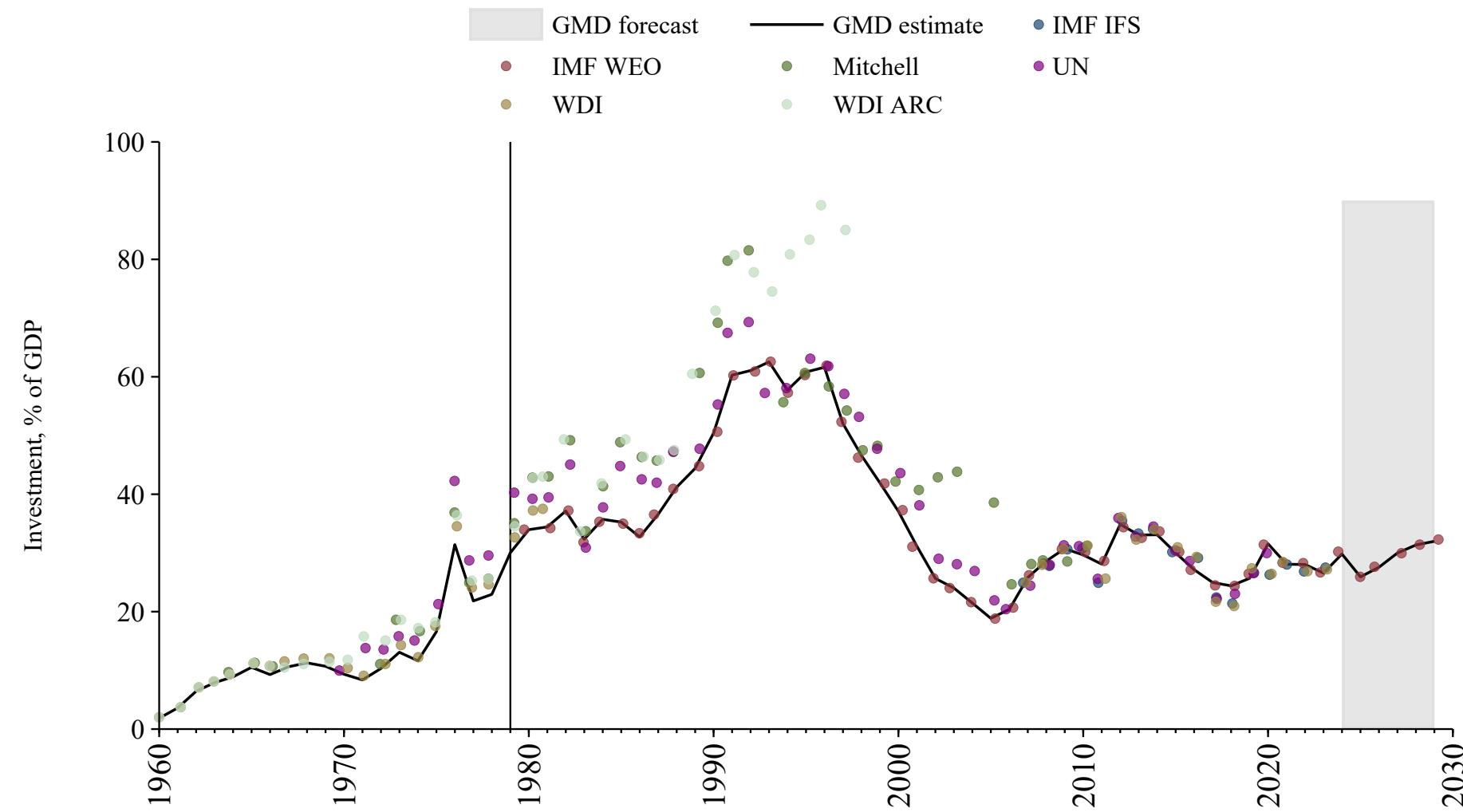
## Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1964 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 105.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 105.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



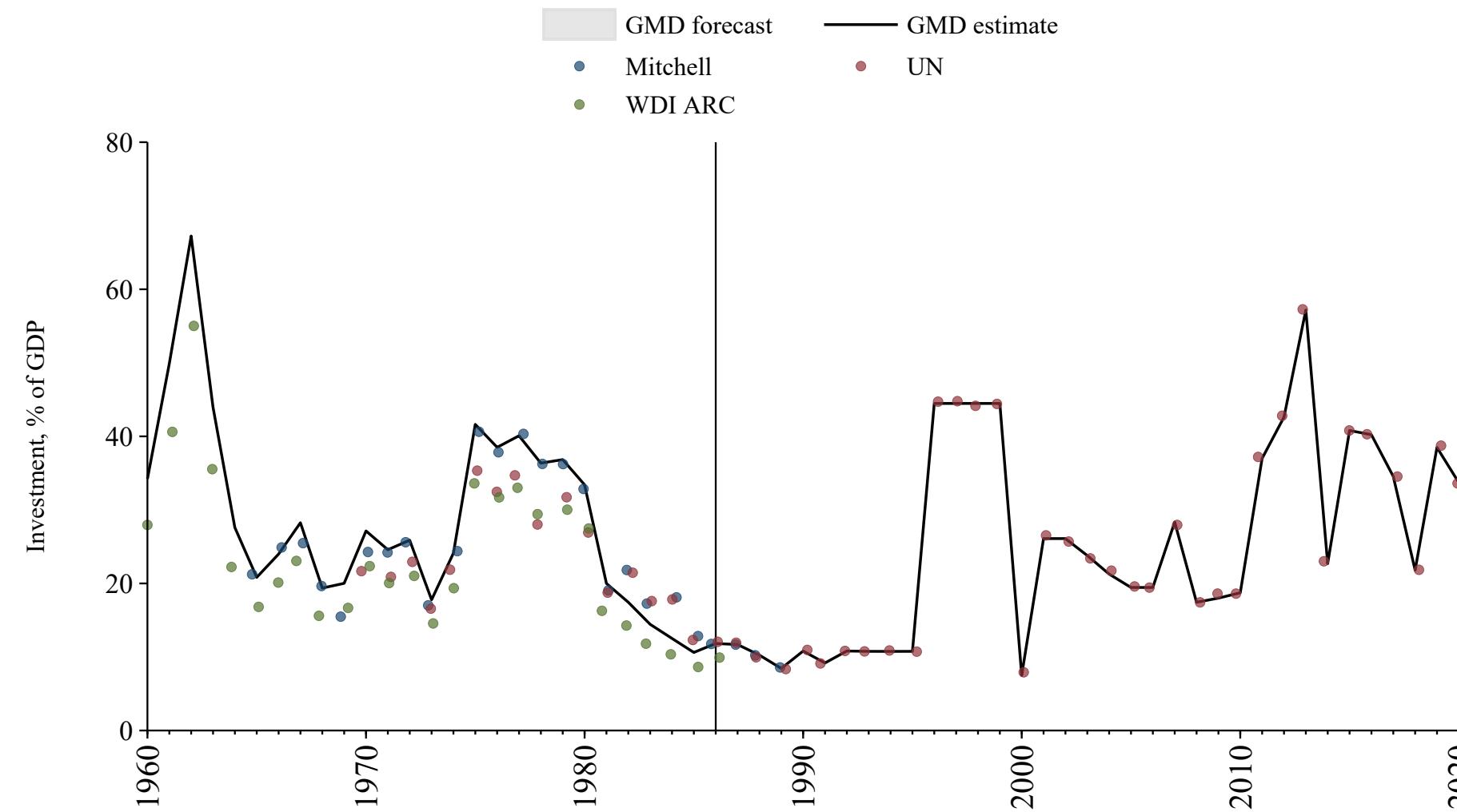
## Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 91.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



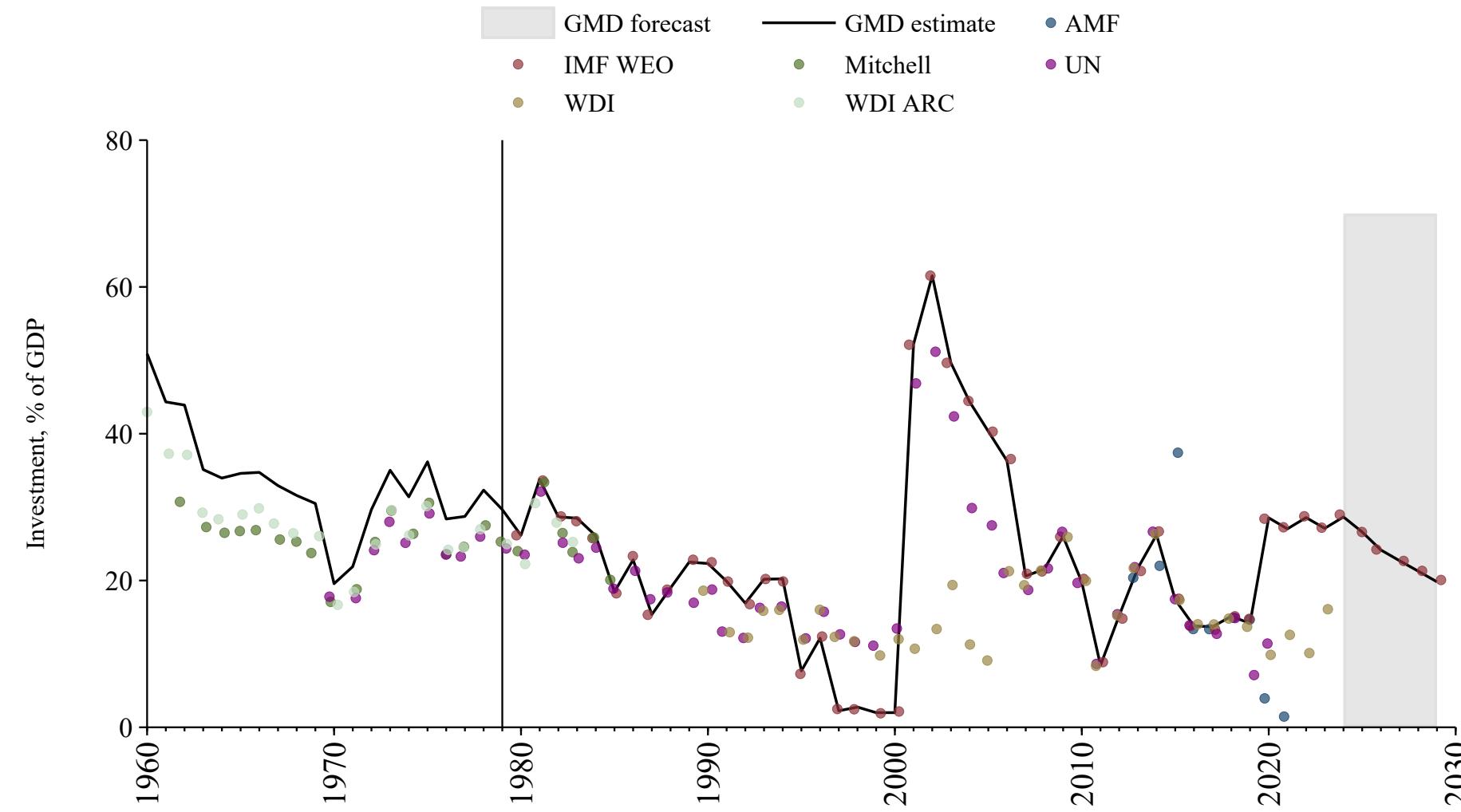
## Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 122.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1987 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



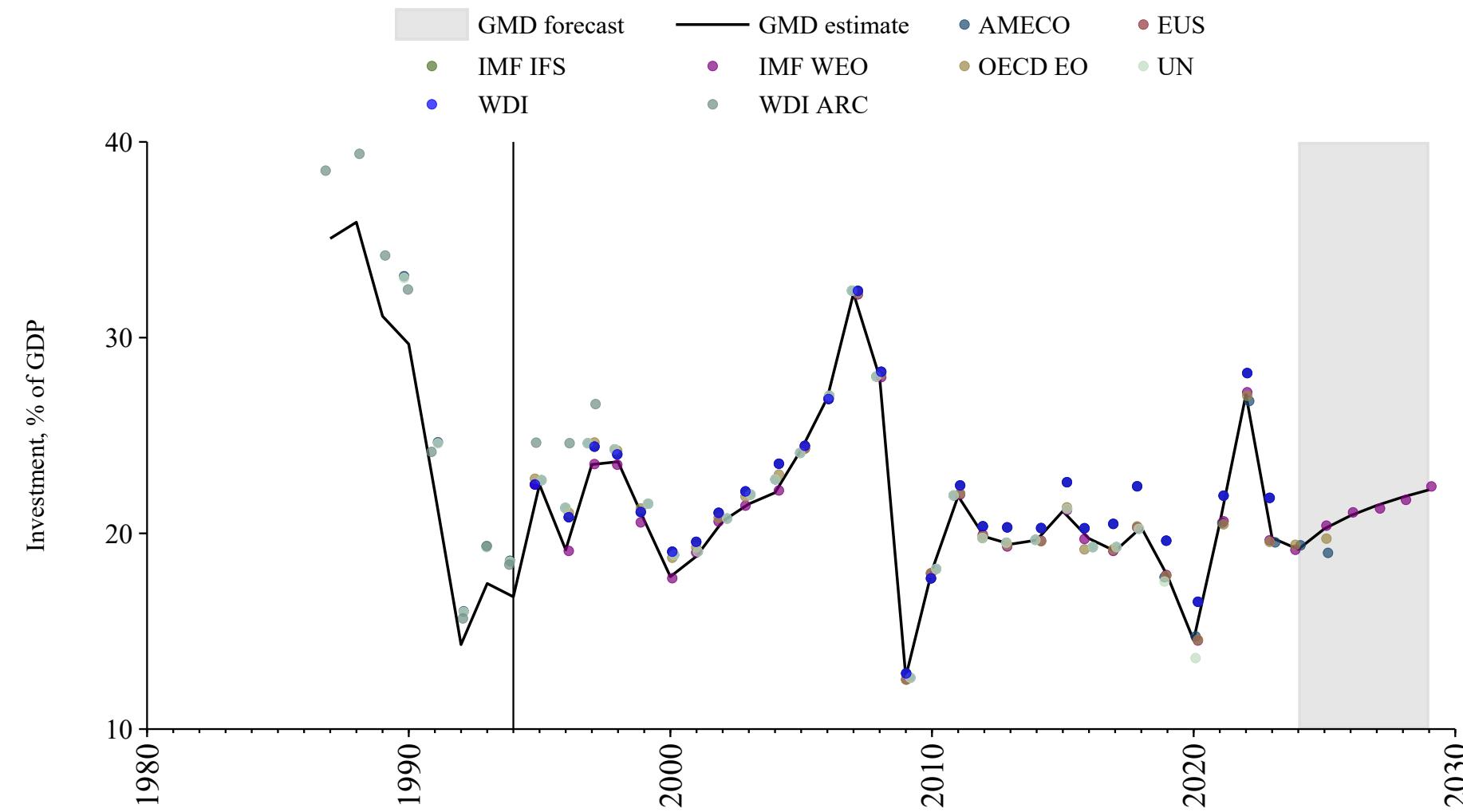
## Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 118.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



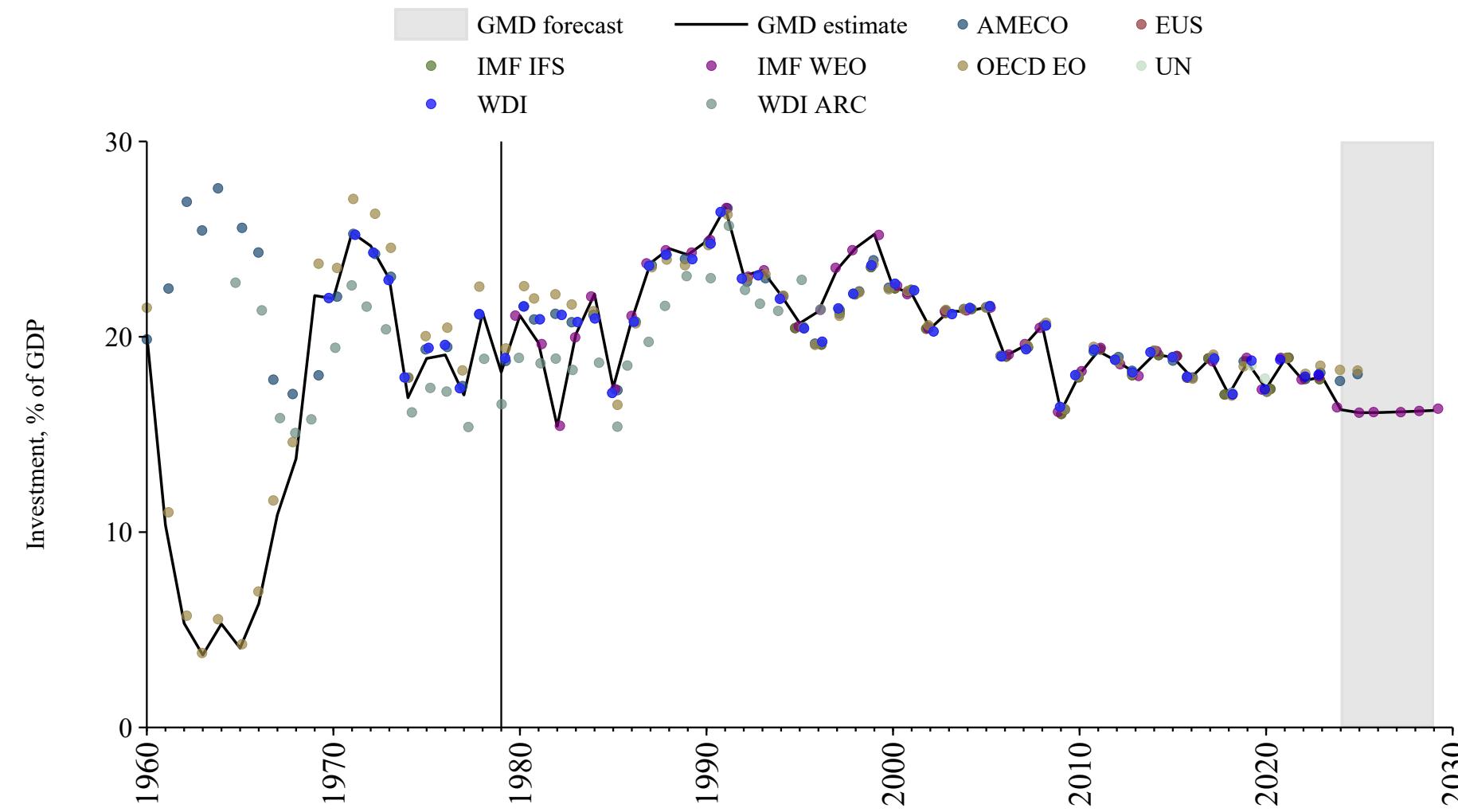
## Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 91%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



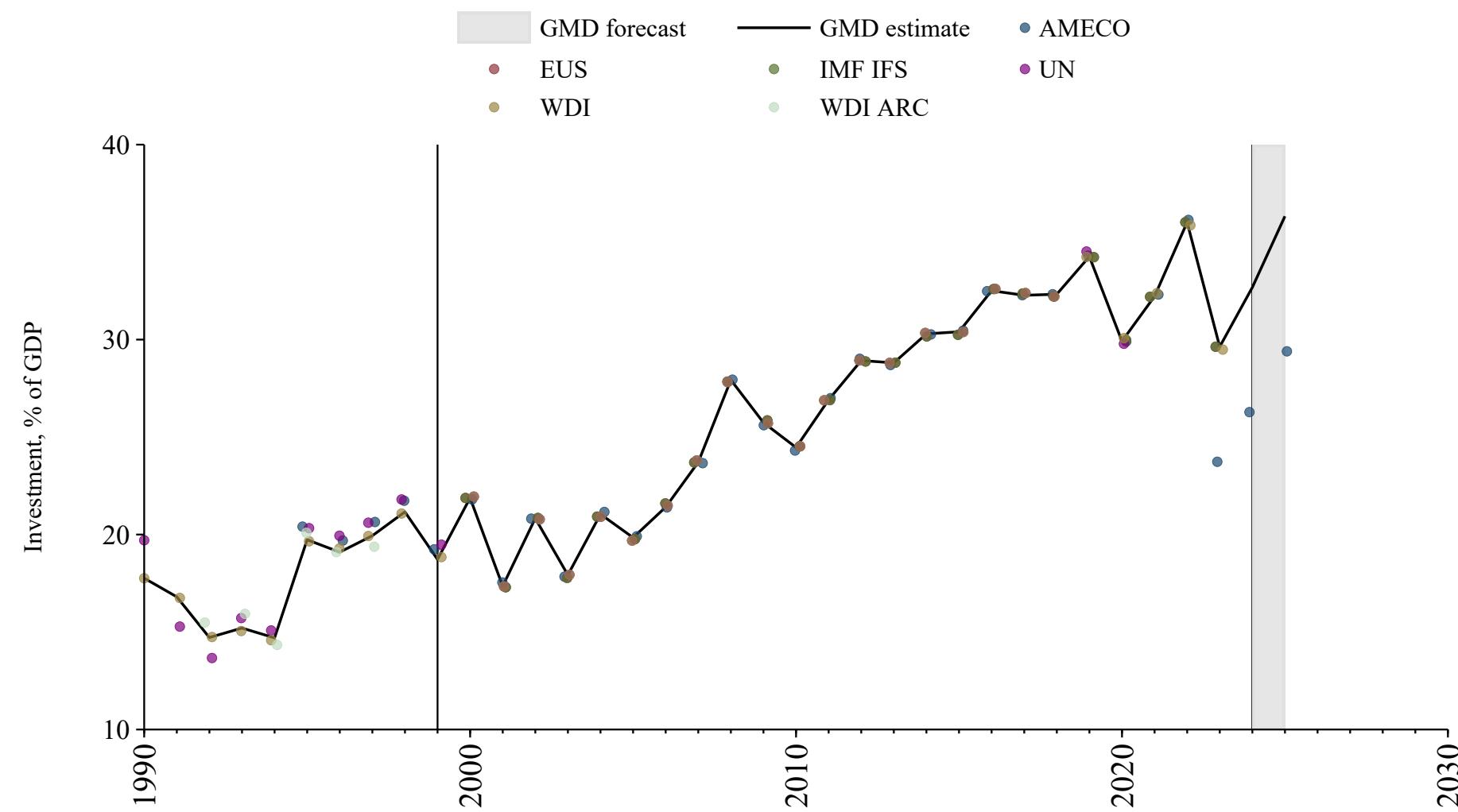
## Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 93.6%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



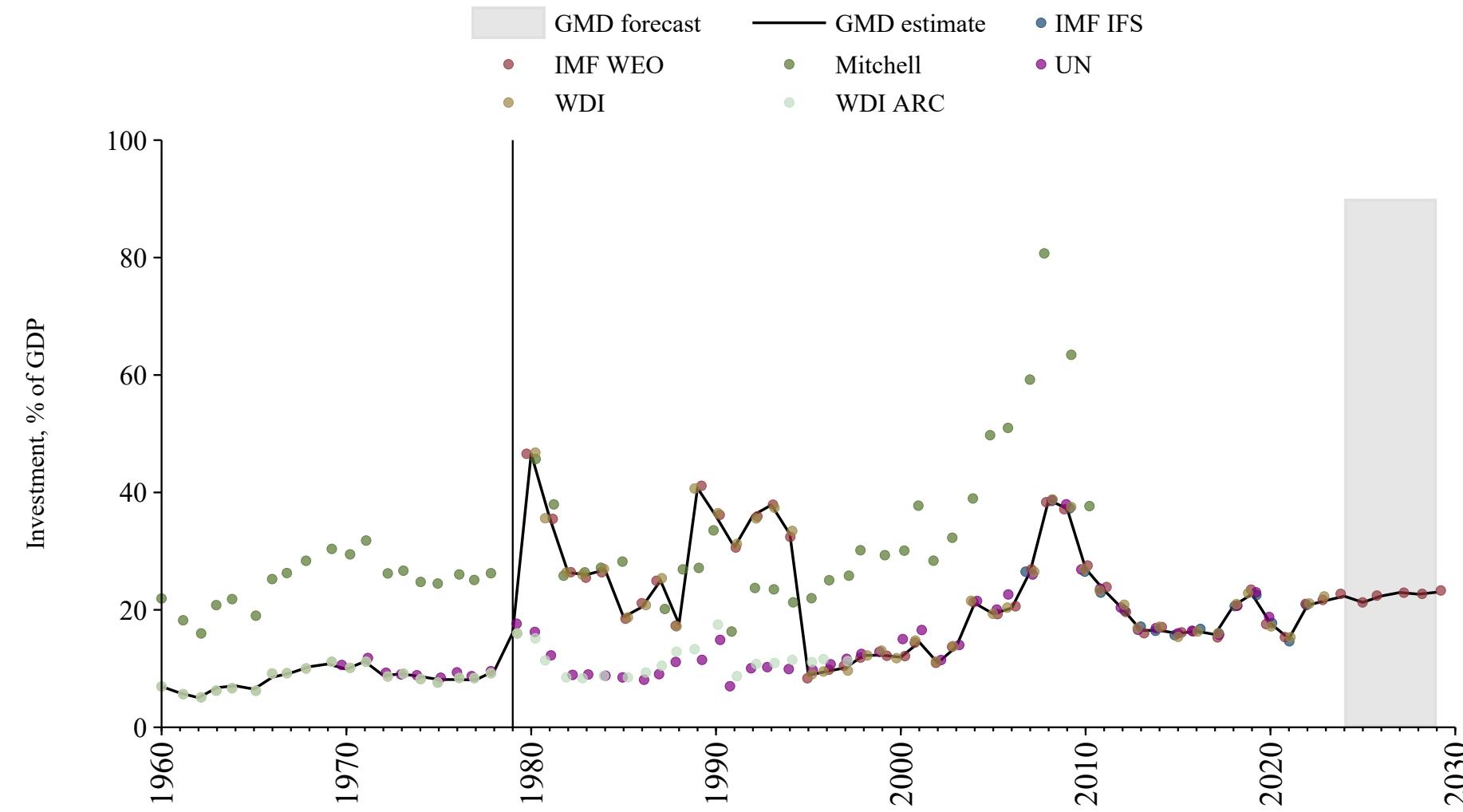
## Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
Eurostat (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
European Commission (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 124.2%).



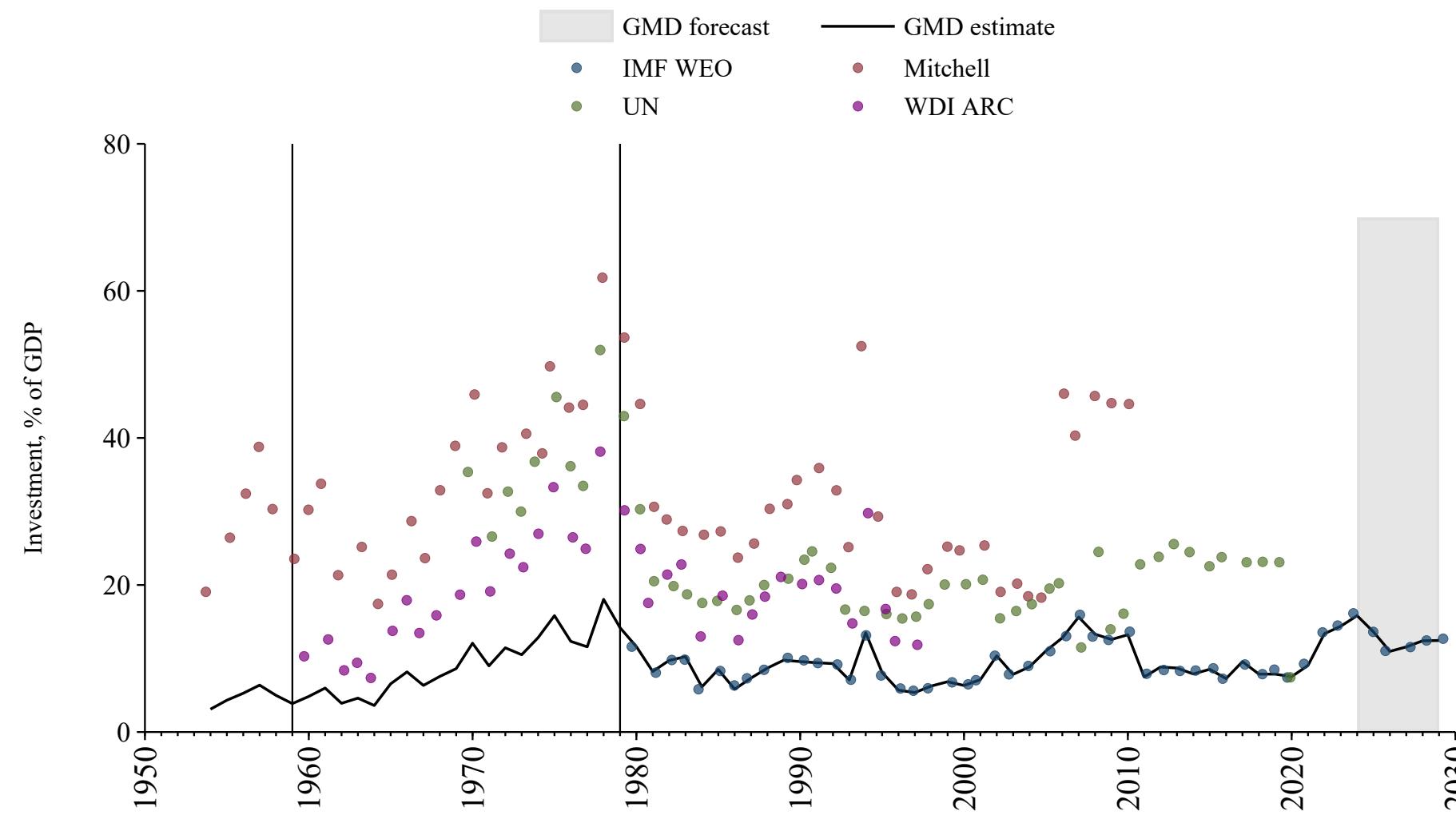
## Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



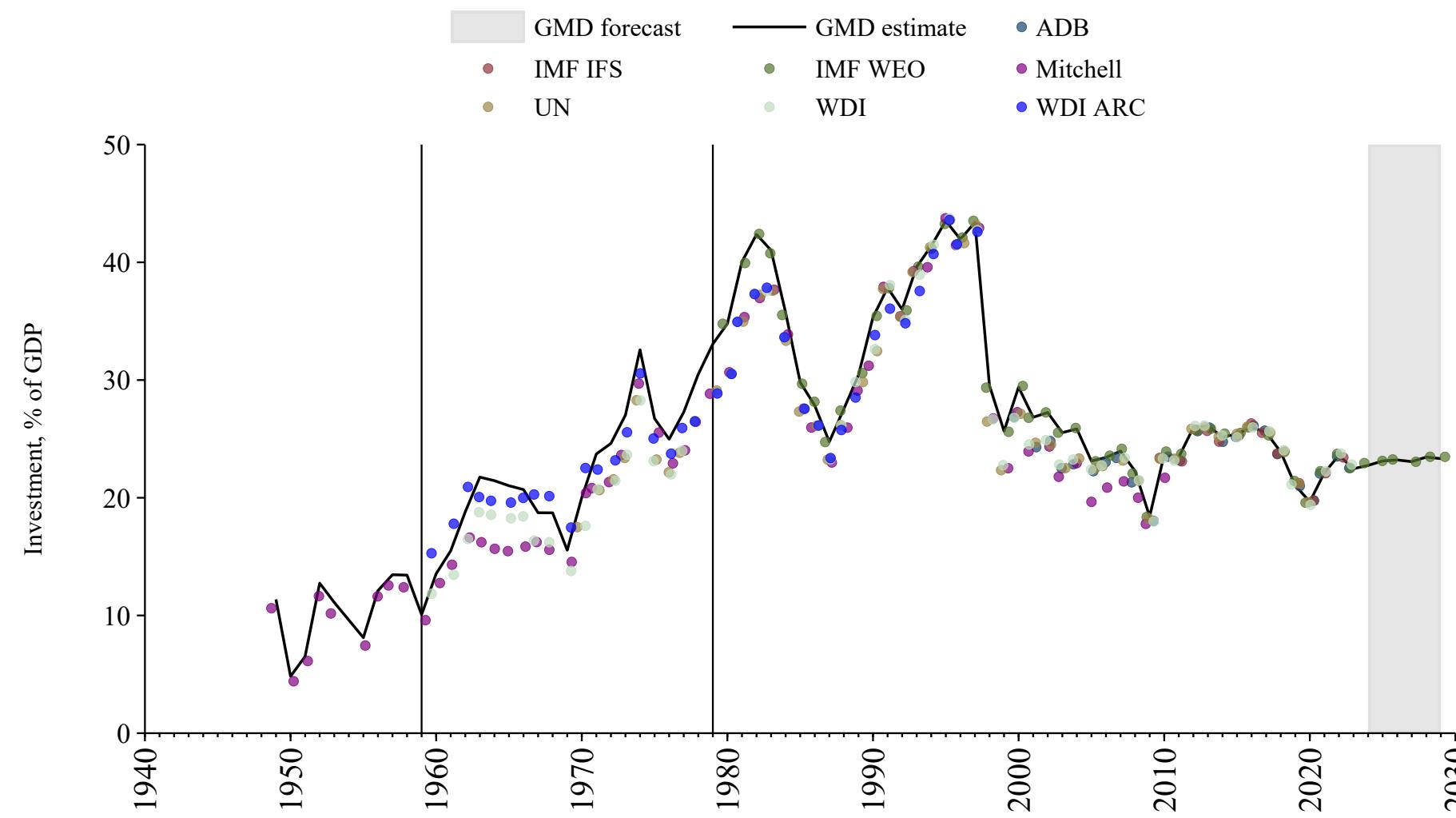
## Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 16.3%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 47%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



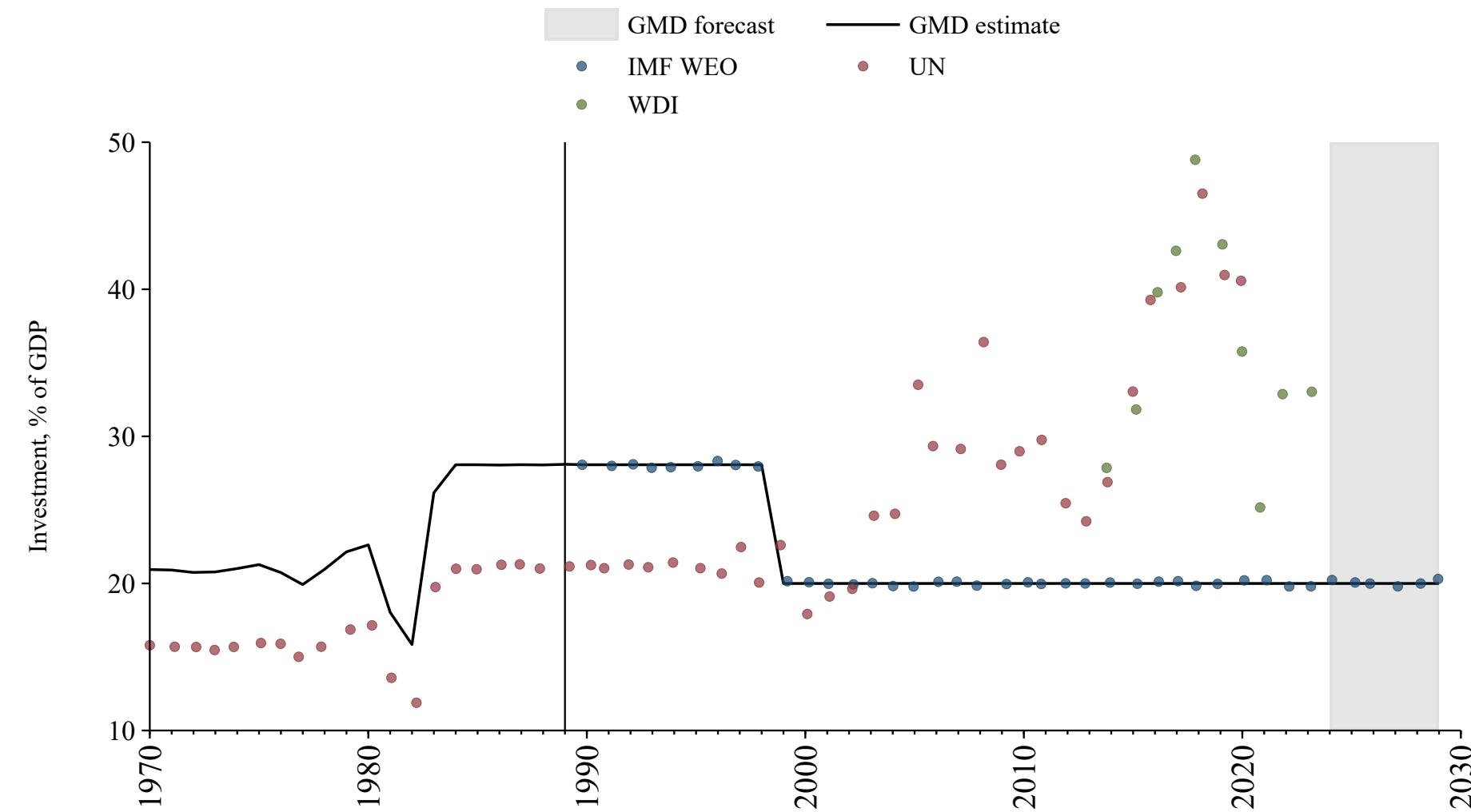
## Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 107.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 114.3%).
WEI (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



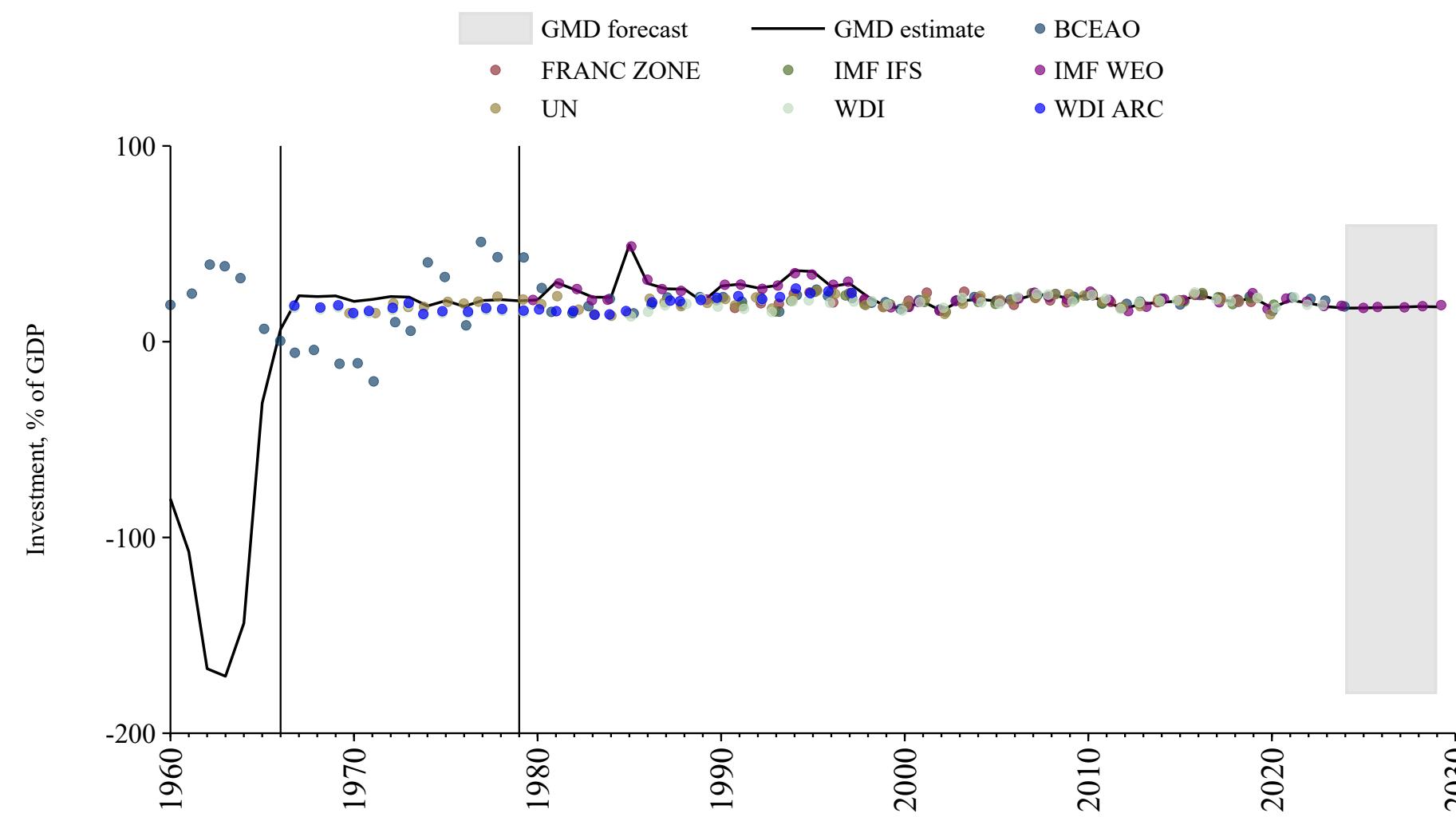
## Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 132.6%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



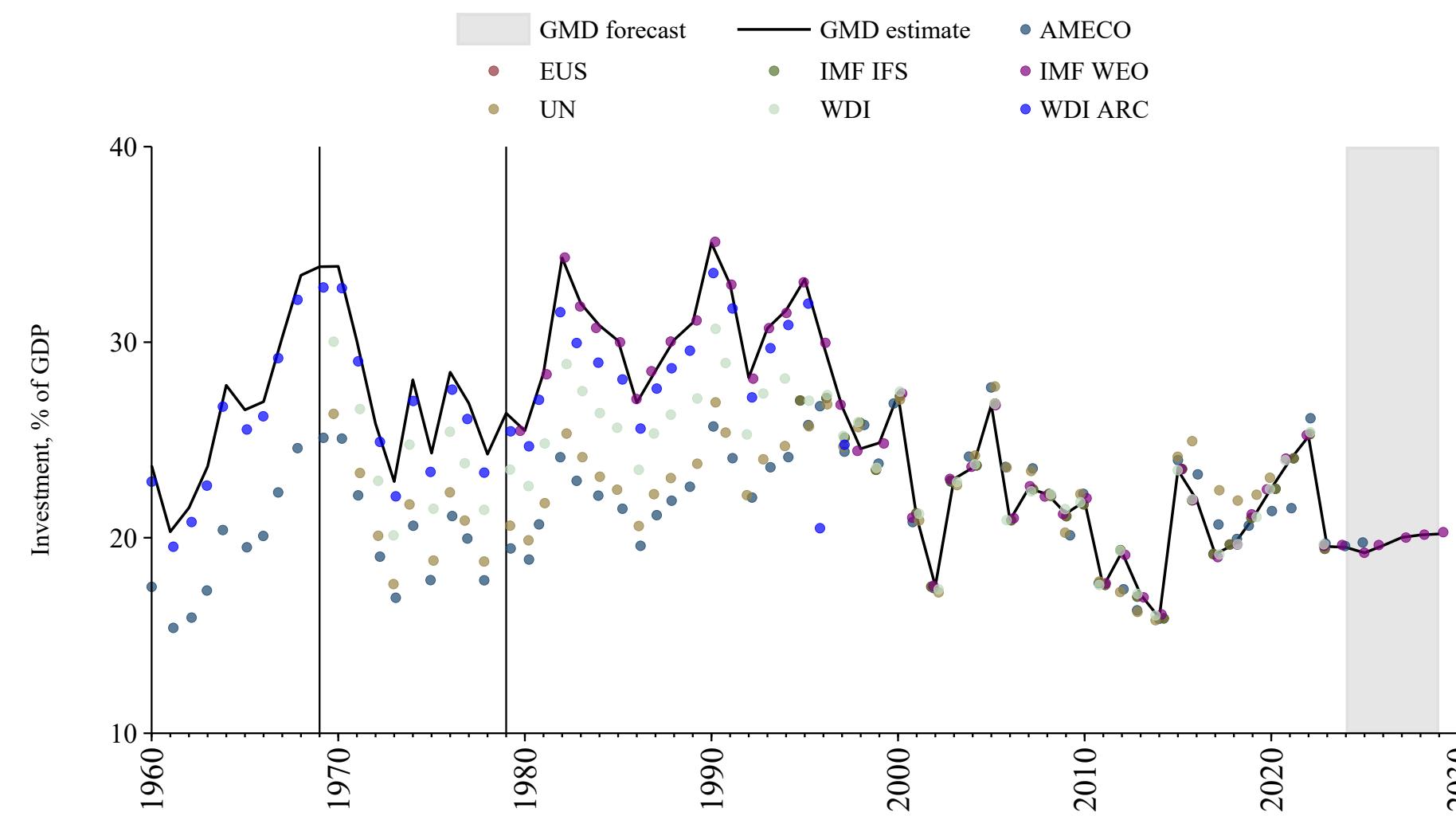
## Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = -426.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 135%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



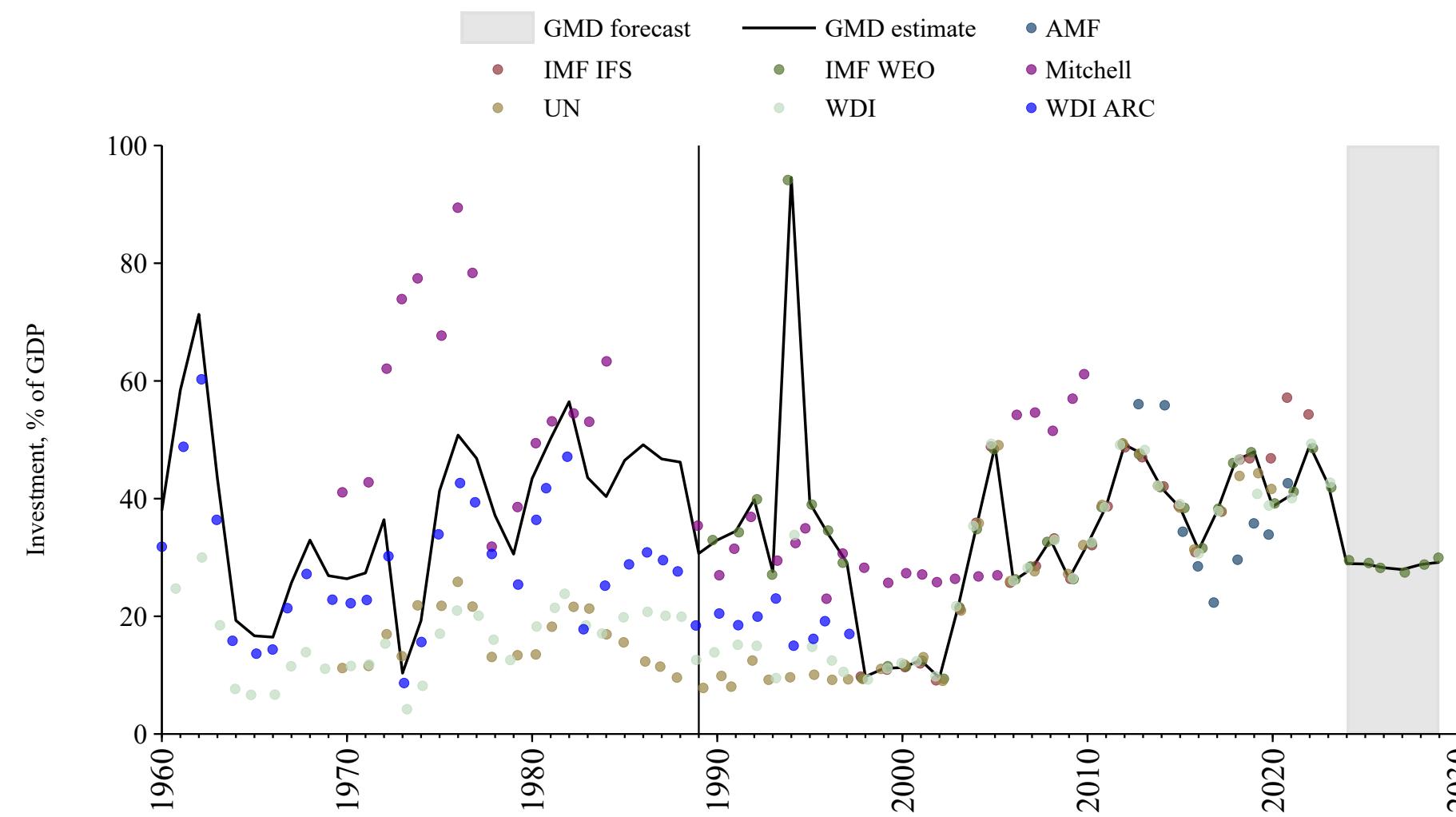
## Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 103.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 112.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



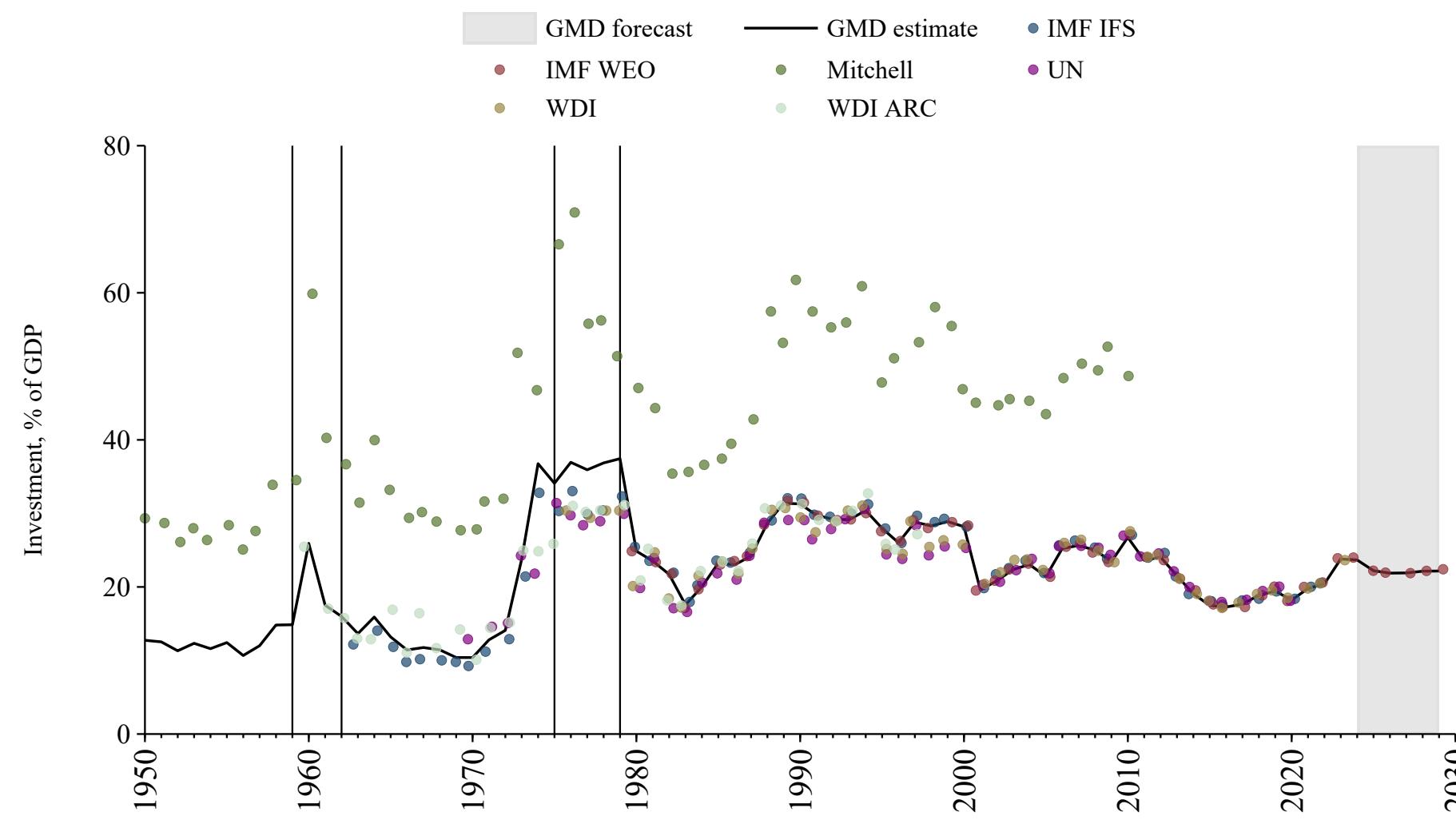
## Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 119.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 236.2%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



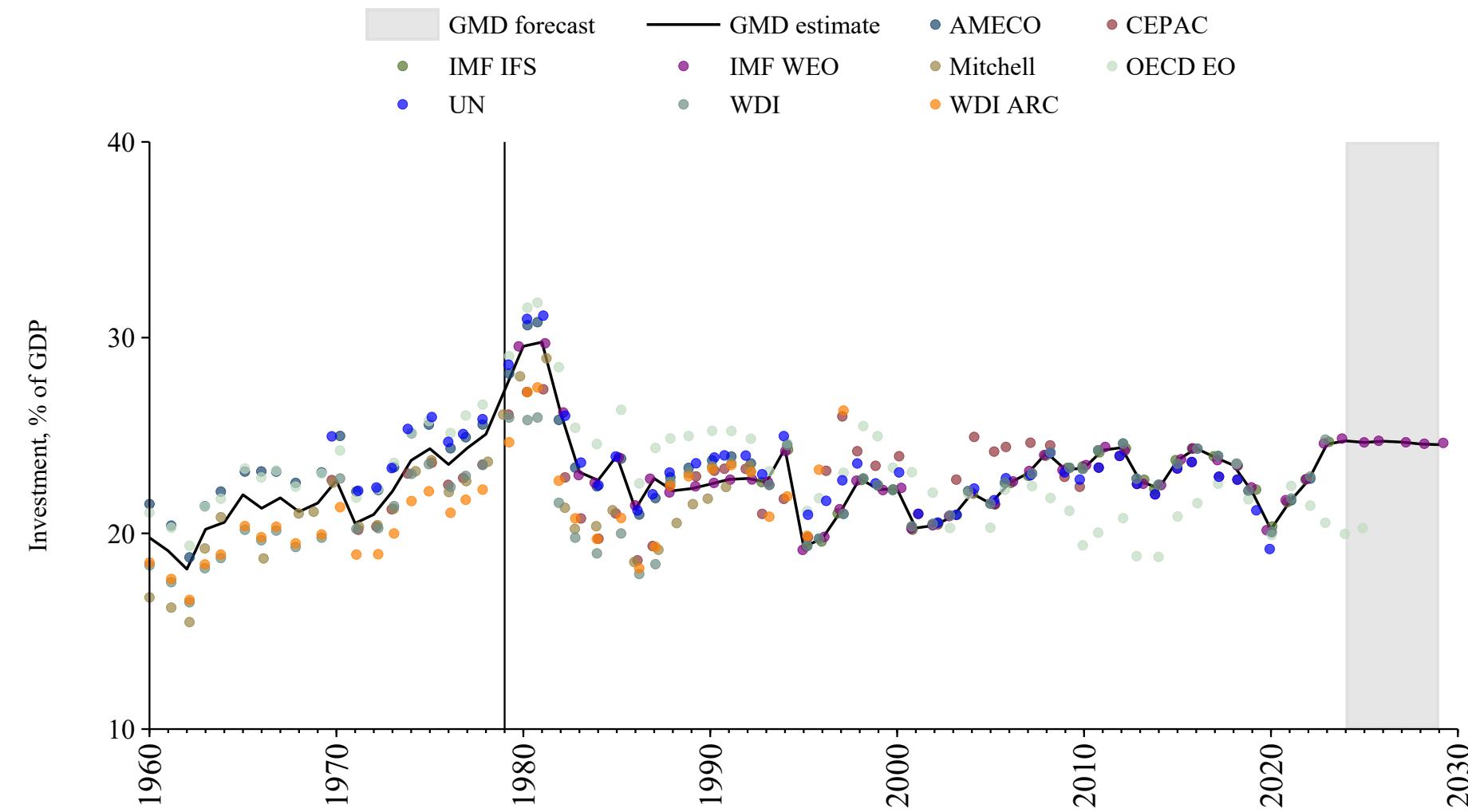
## Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 43.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 101.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 111.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 121.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



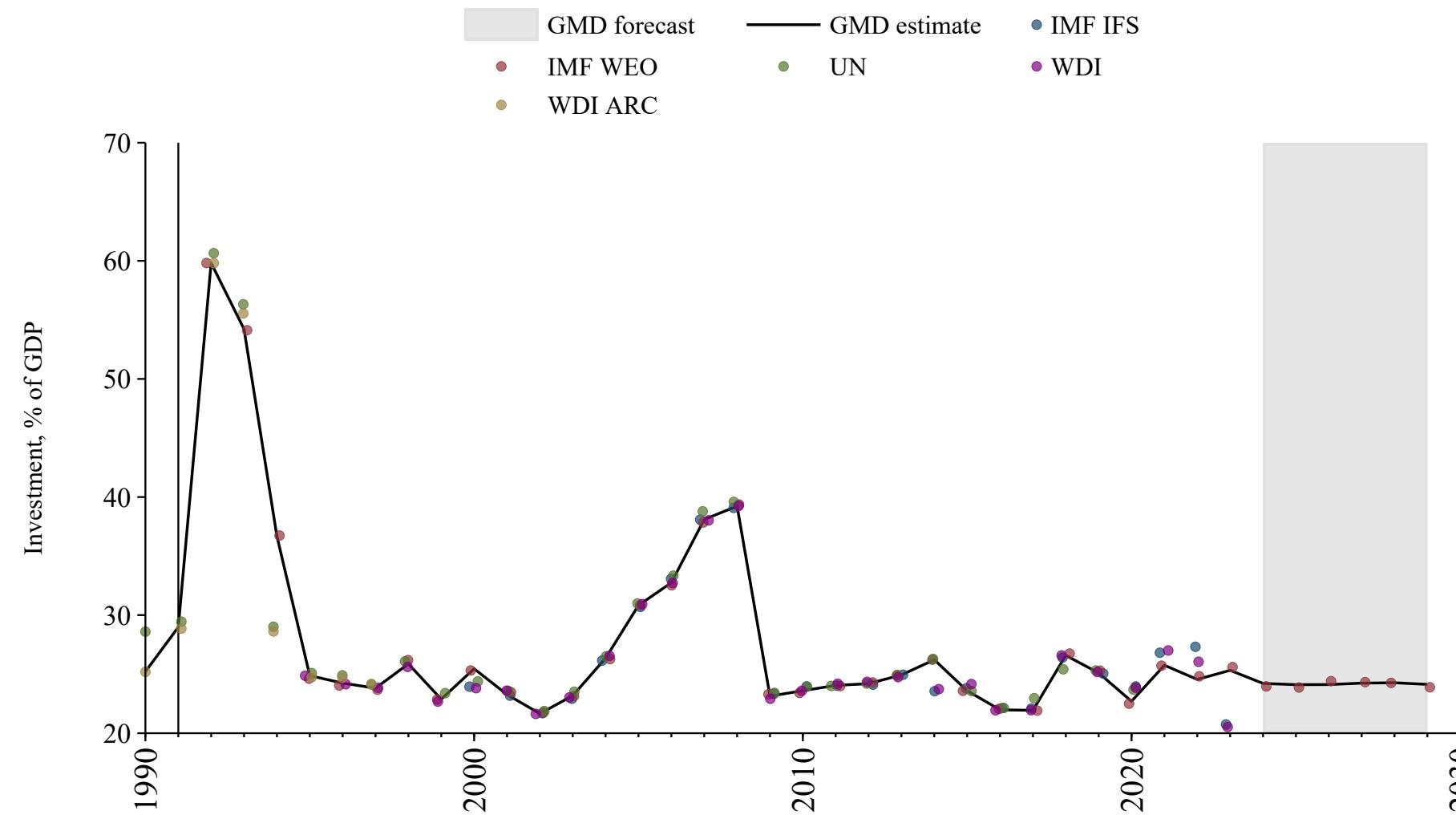
## Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 93.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



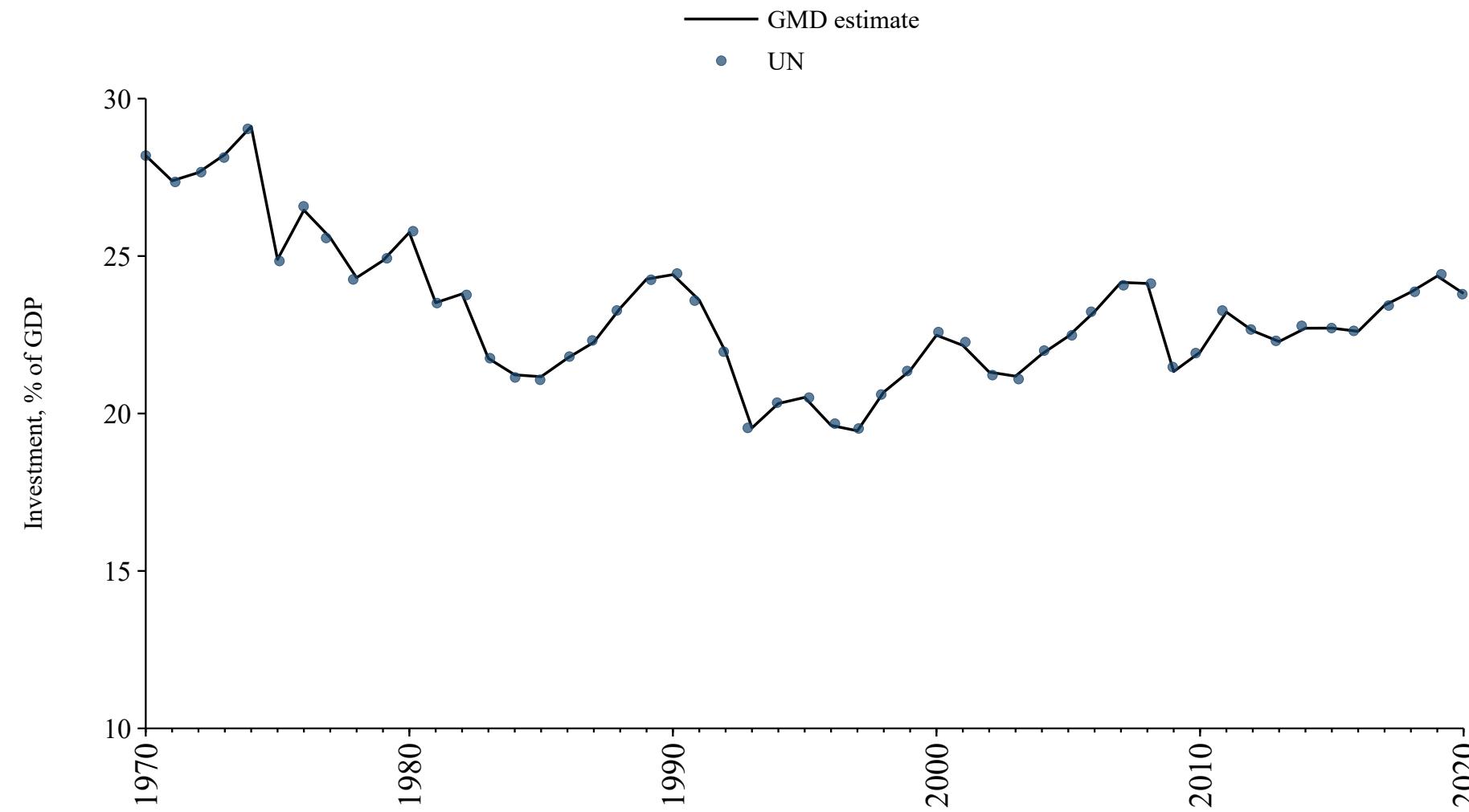
## Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 100.1%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



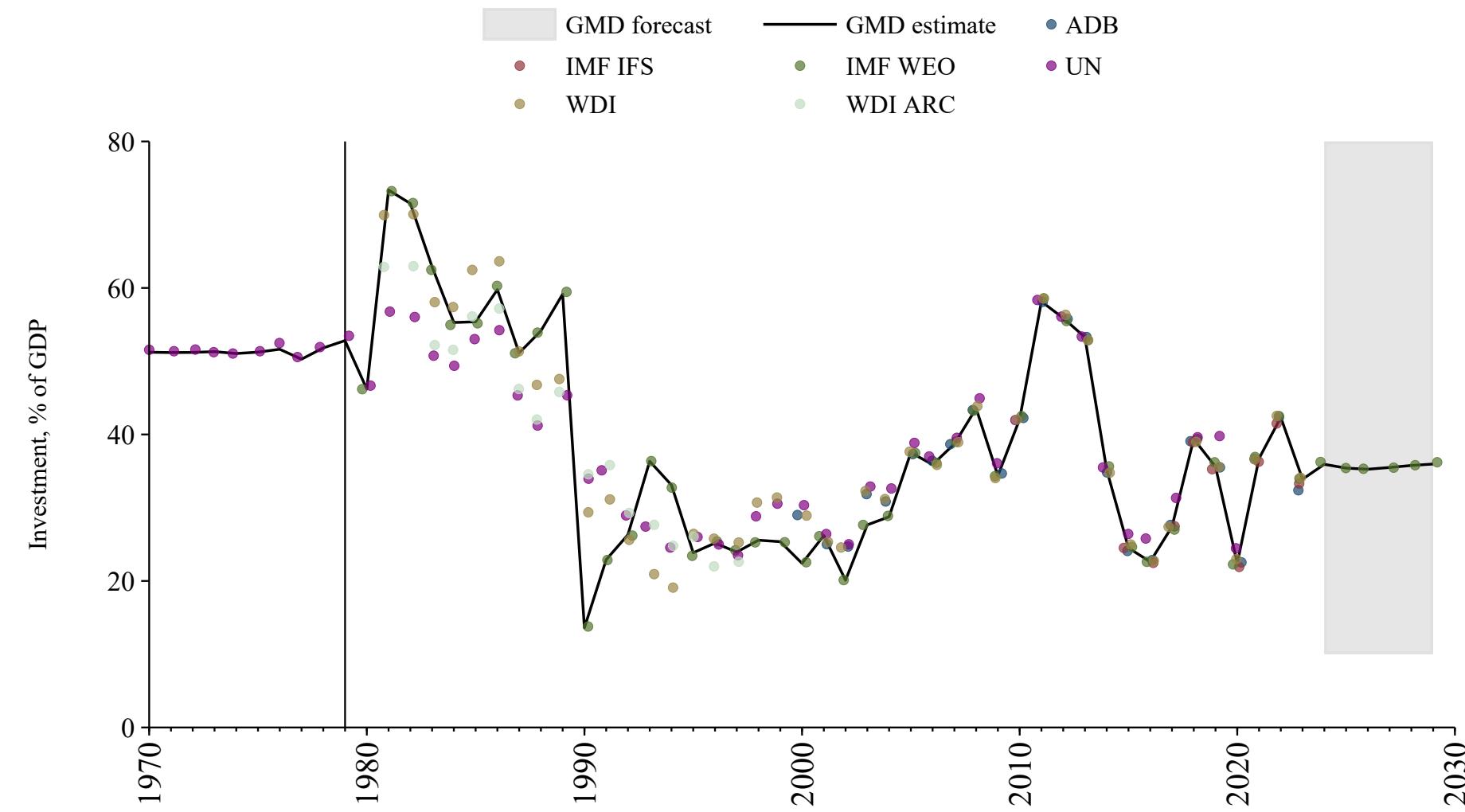
## Monaco

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



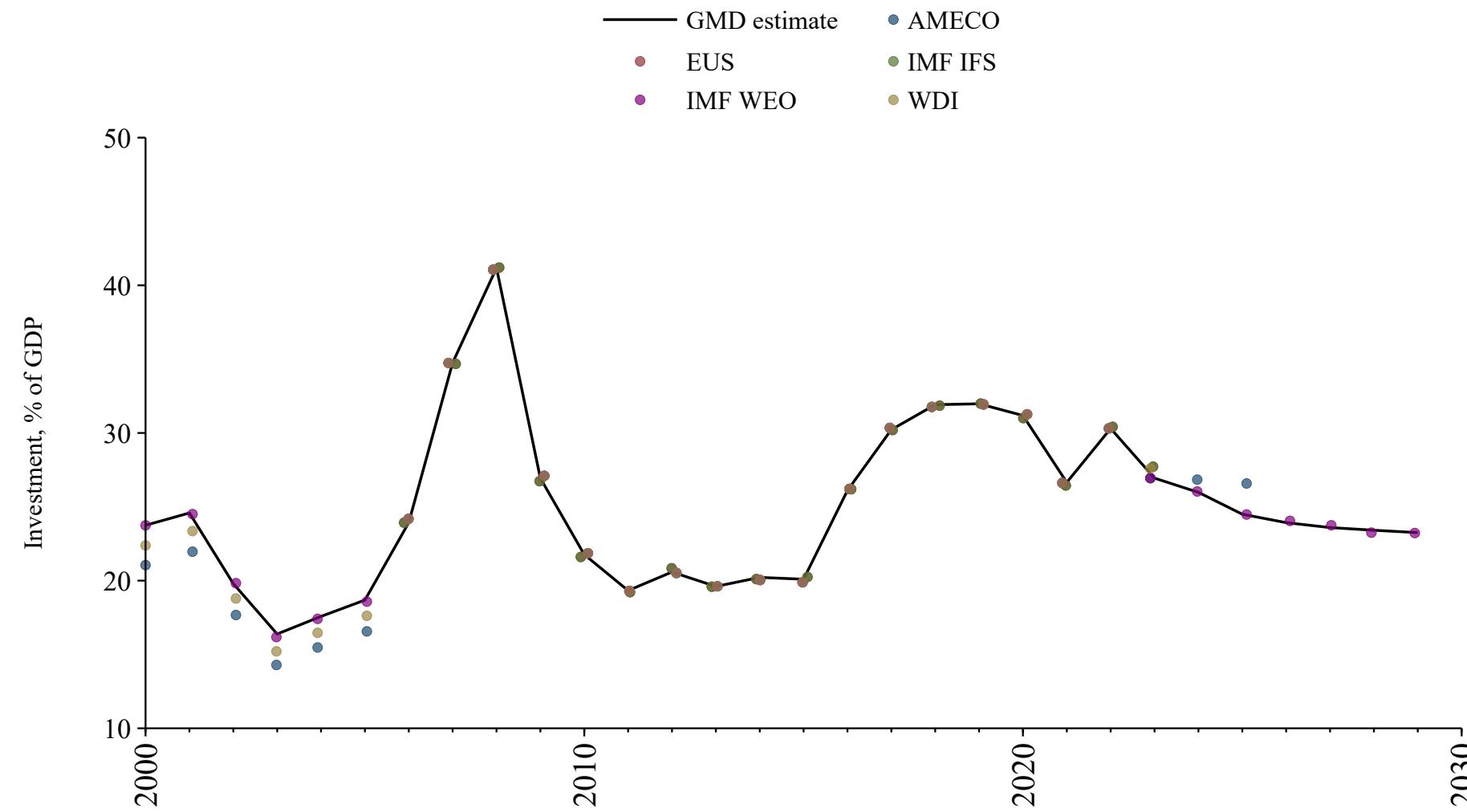
## Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



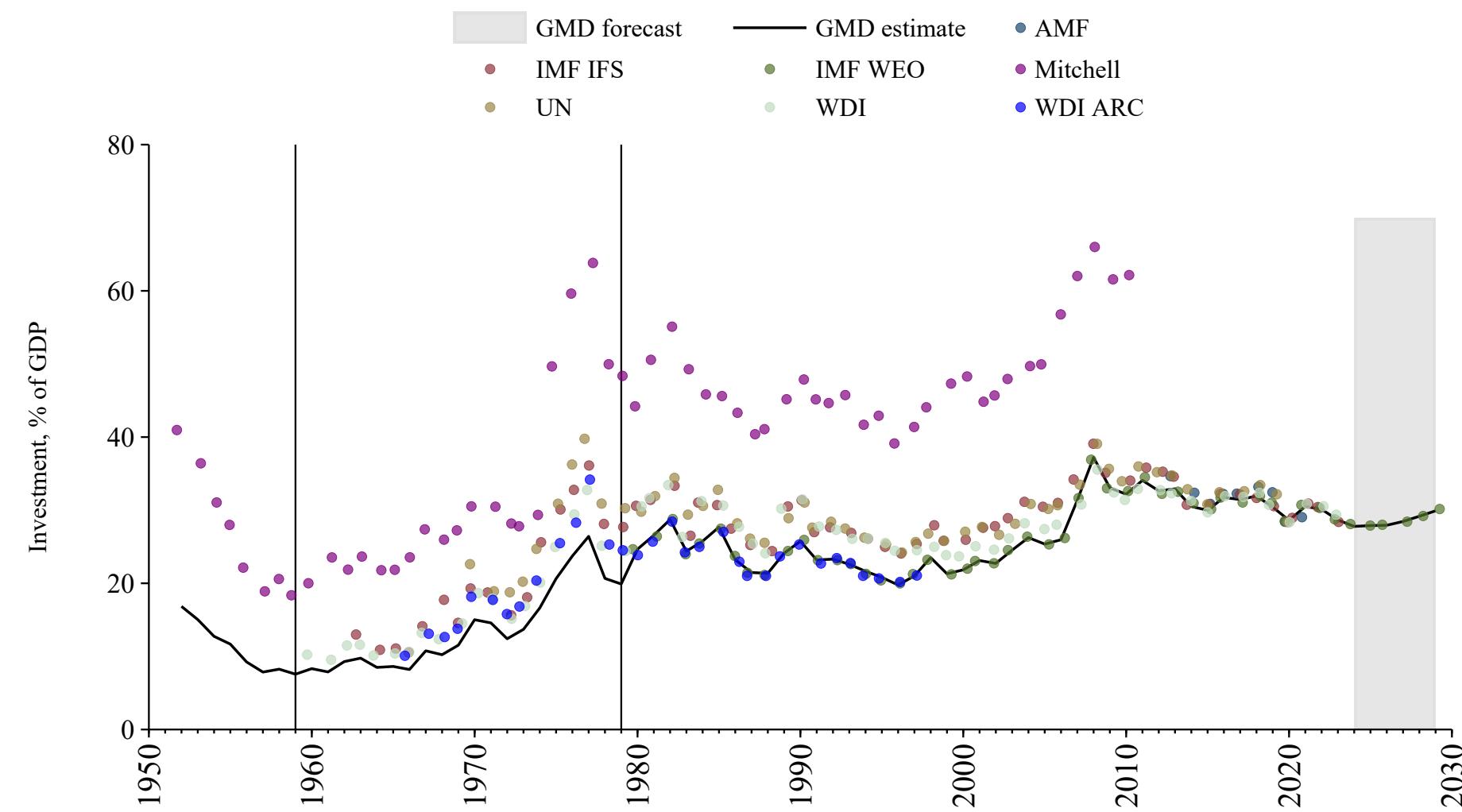
## Montenegro

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



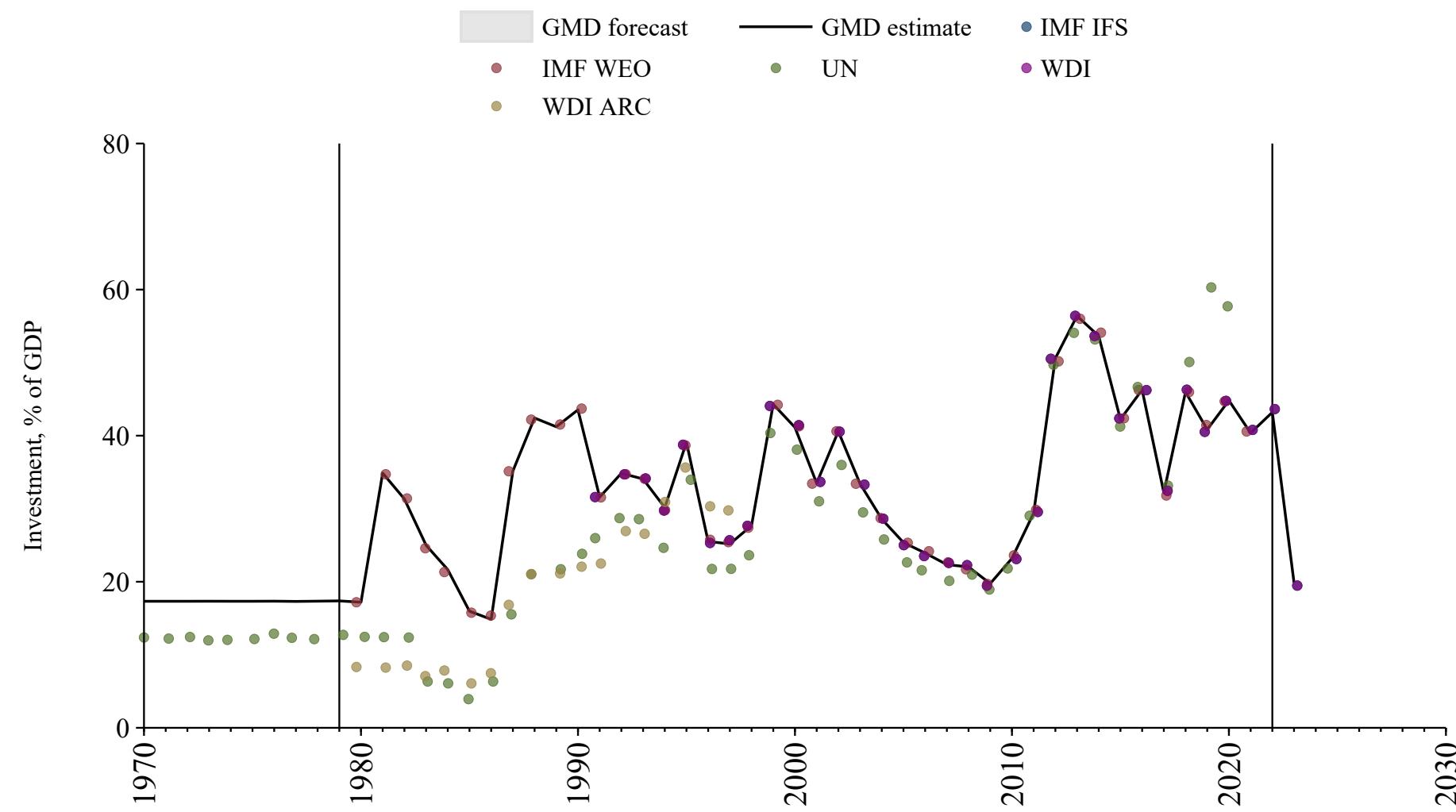
## Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 41.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 81.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



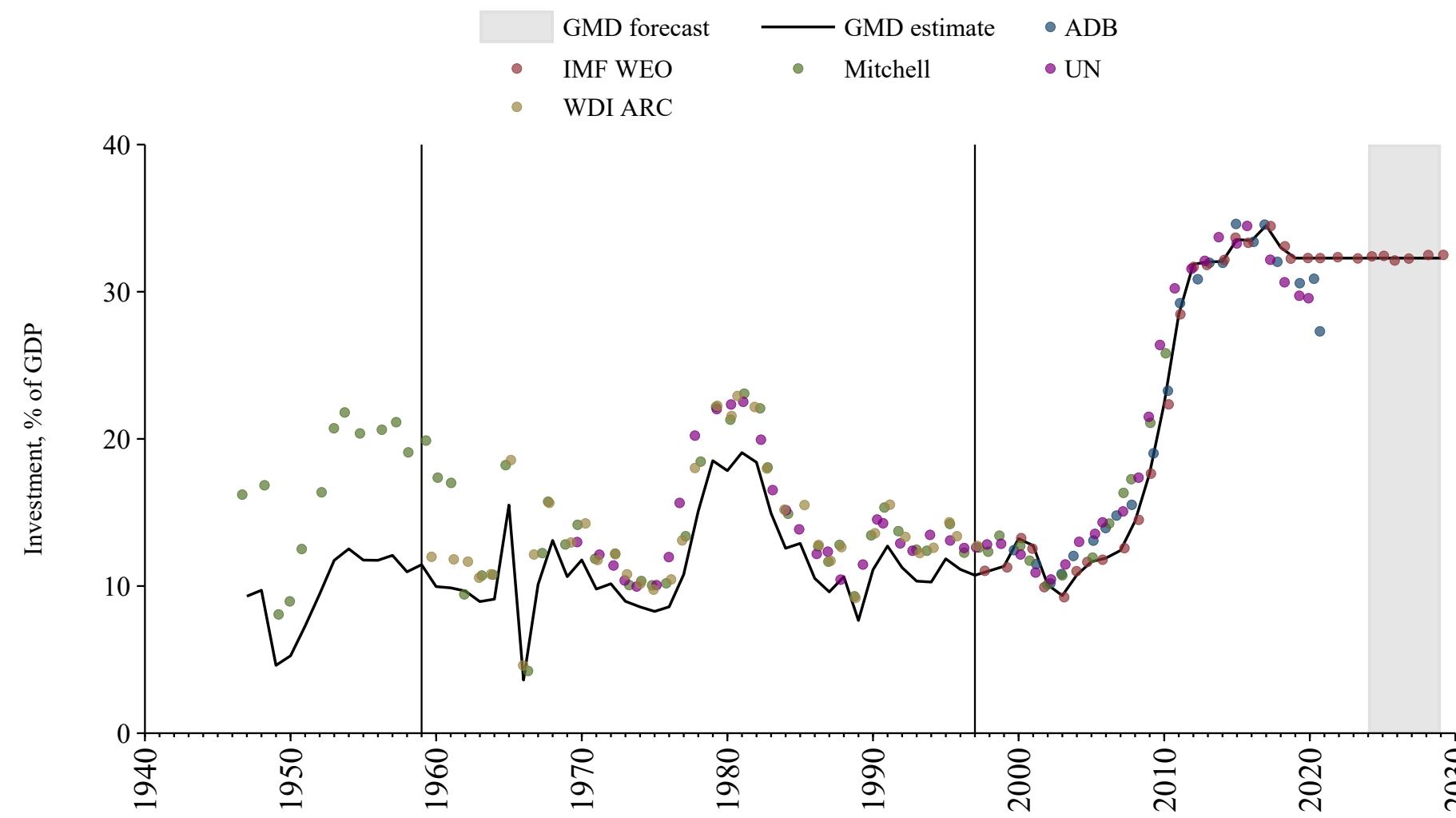
## Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 140%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



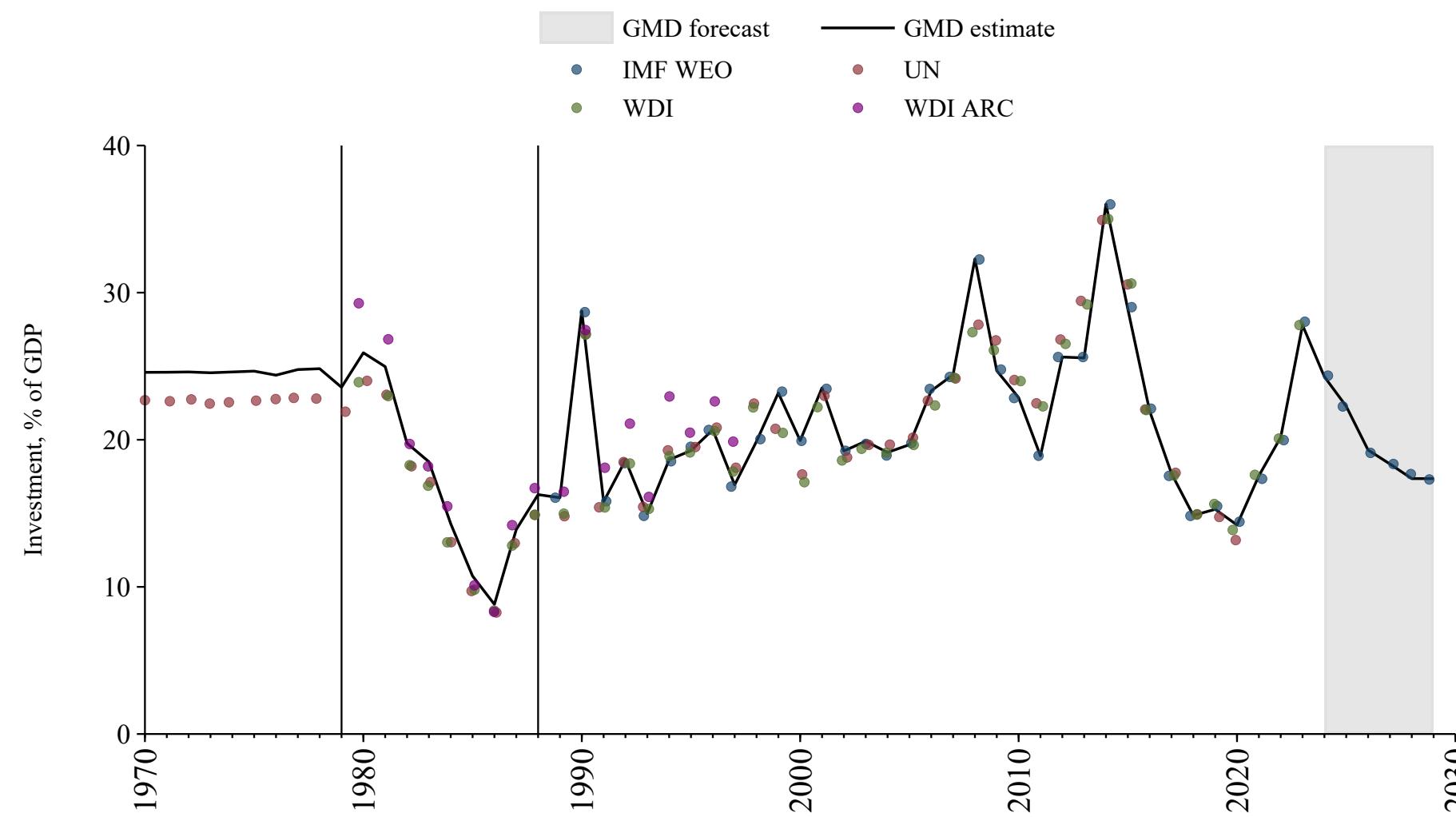
## Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 57.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 83.1%).
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



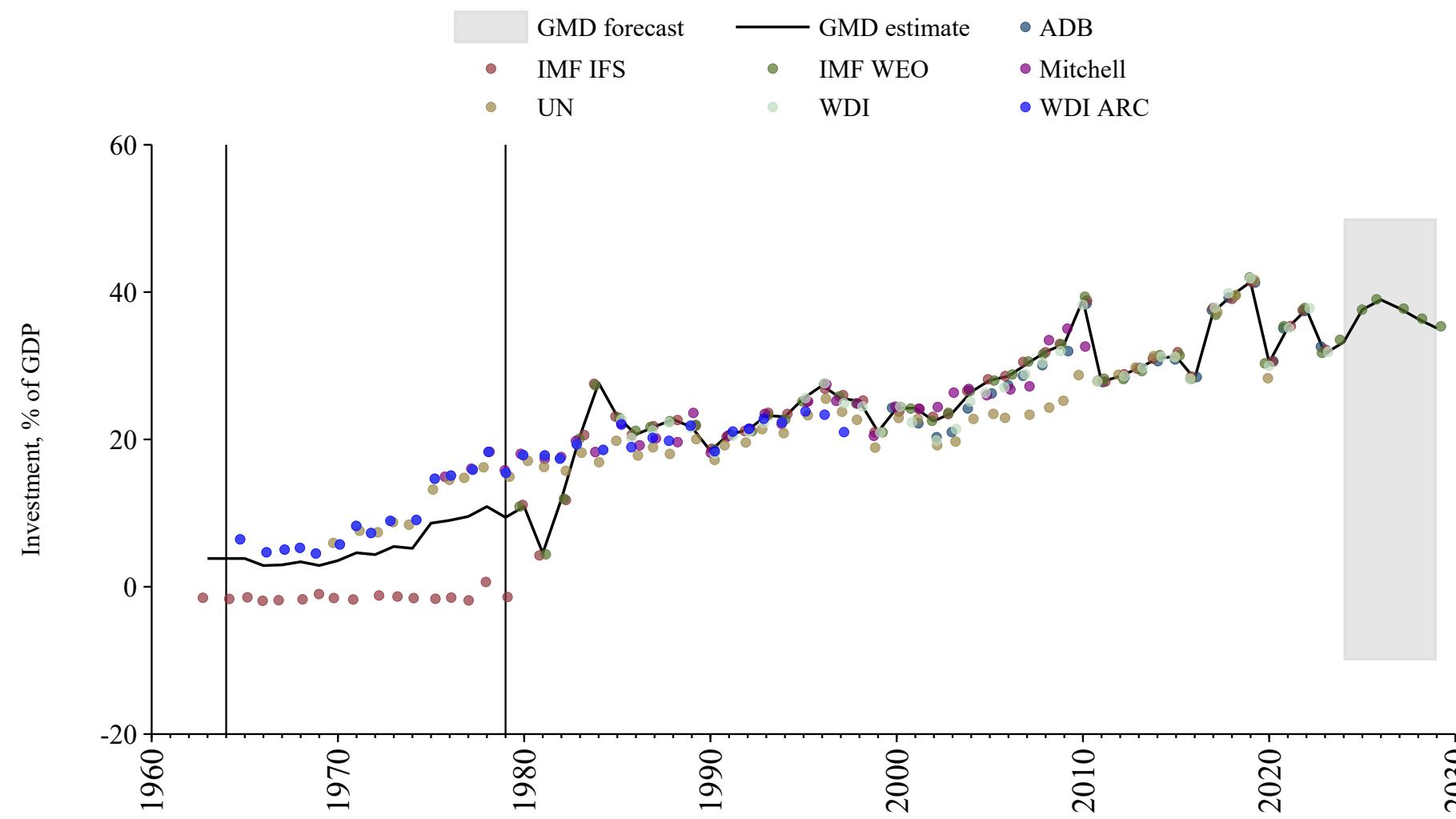
## Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 108.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 108.4%).
WEO (2024)	1989 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



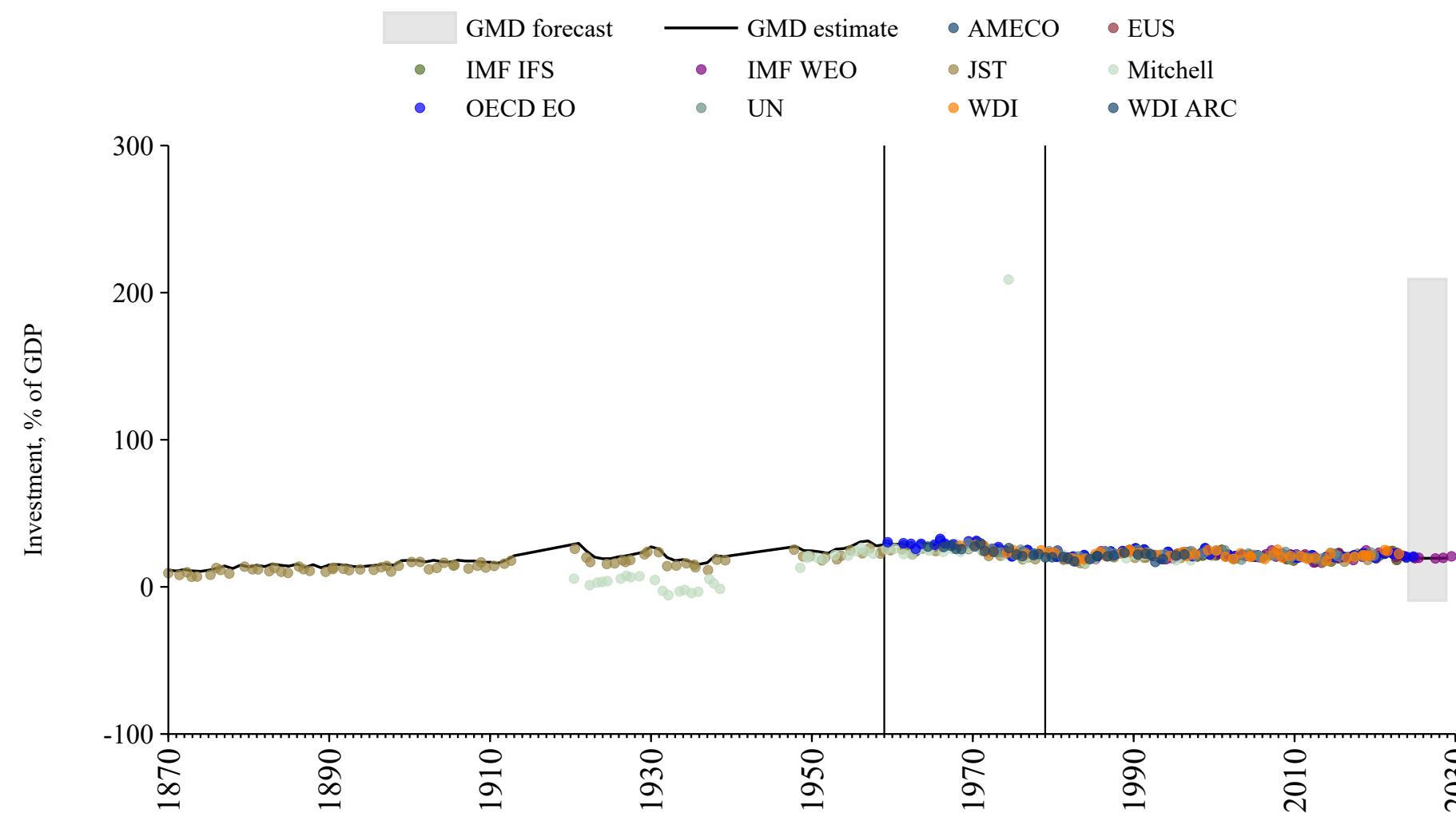
## Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = -256.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 59.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



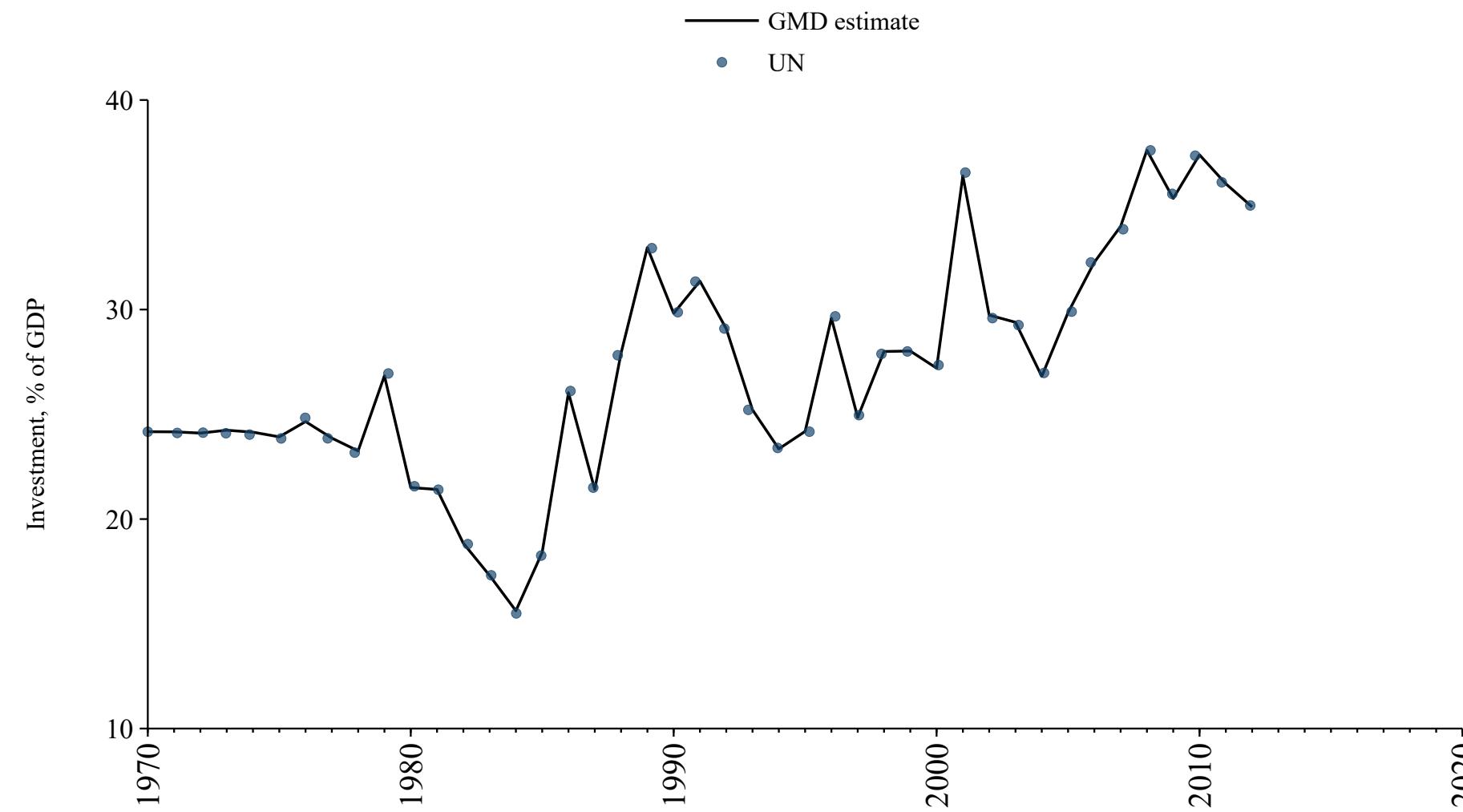
## Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 121.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



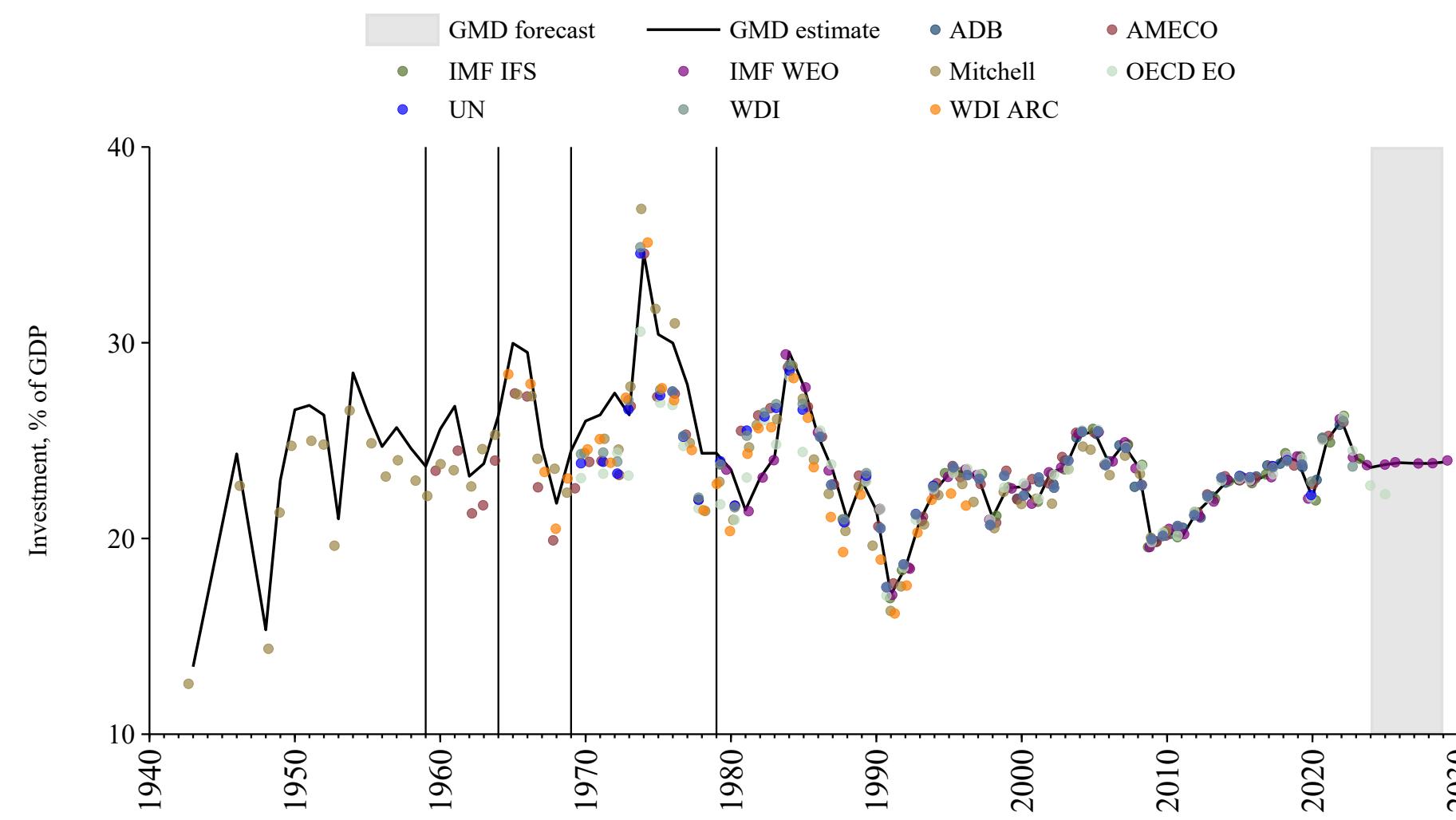
## Netherlands Antilles

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013



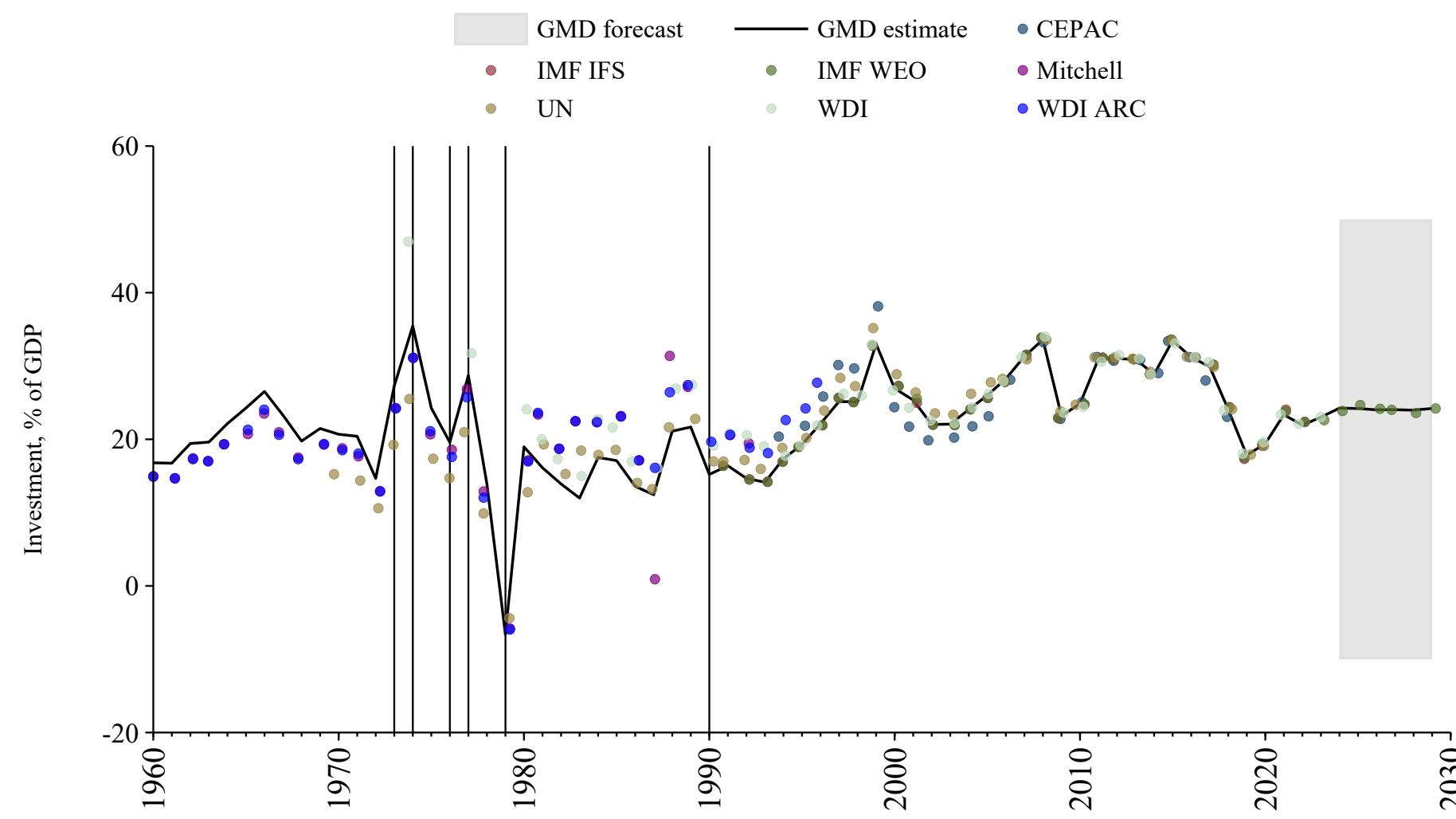
## New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1943 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 106.9%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 109%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 105.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 112.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



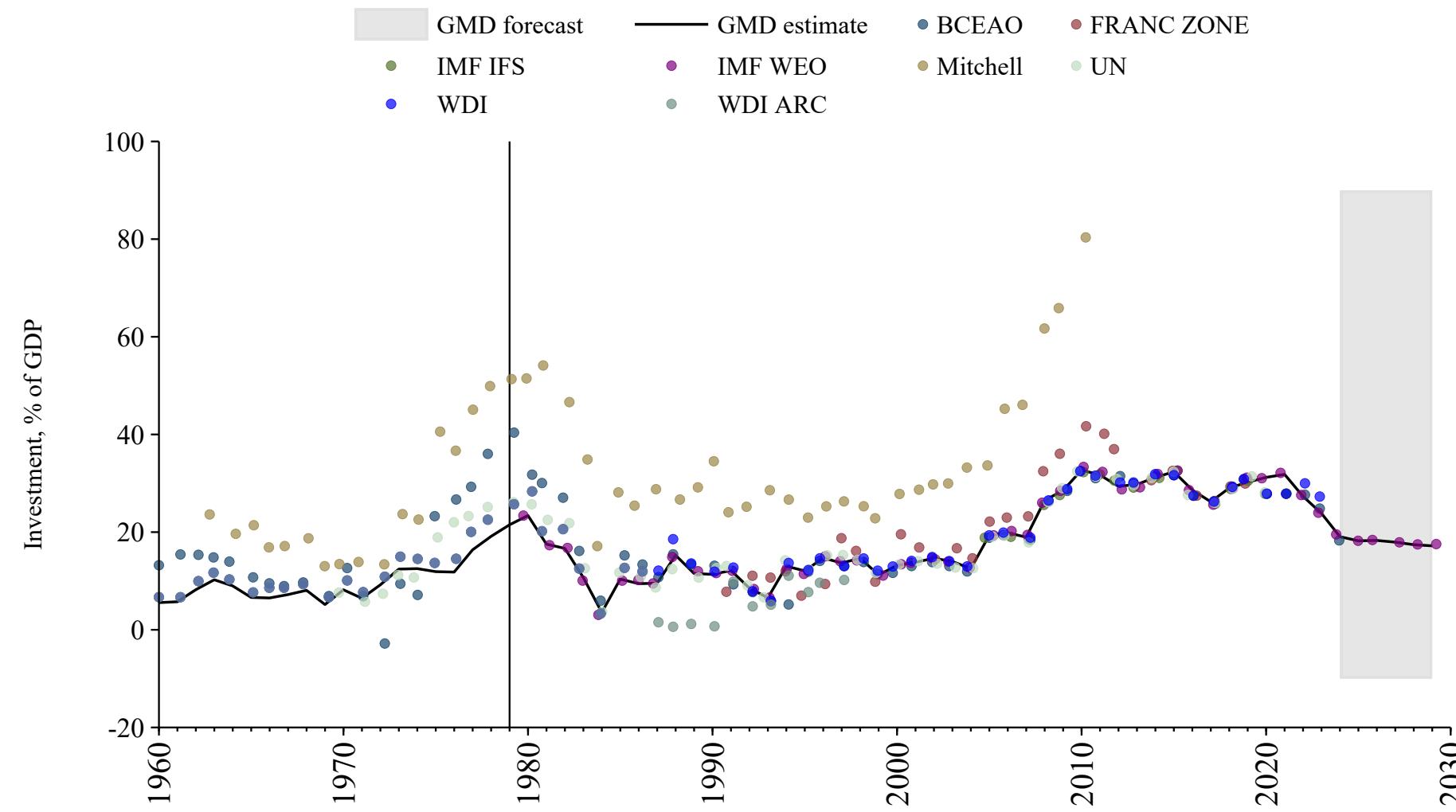
## Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 112.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1974 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 75.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 112.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1977 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 90.1%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1978 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 112.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 78.9%).
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



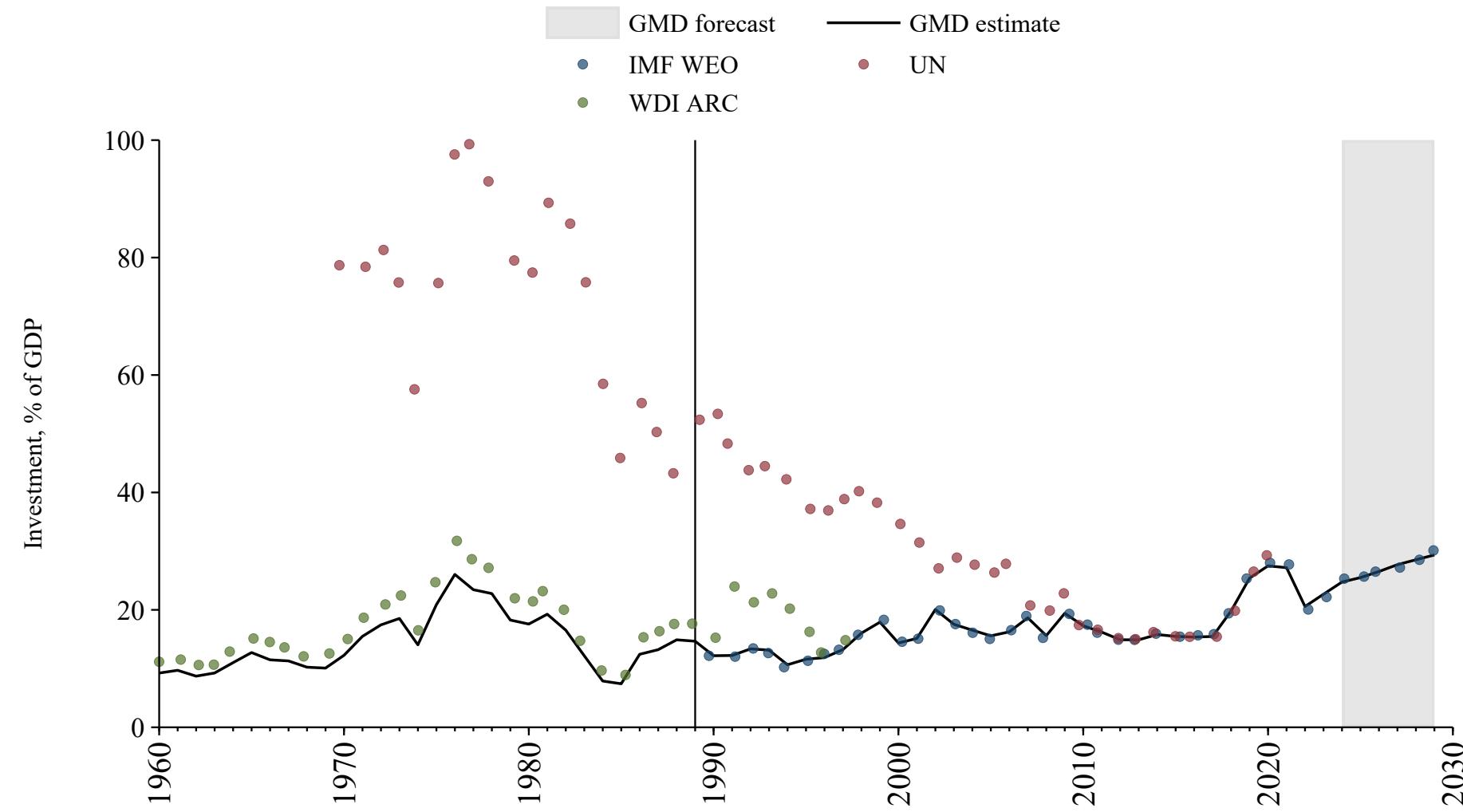
## Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 83.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



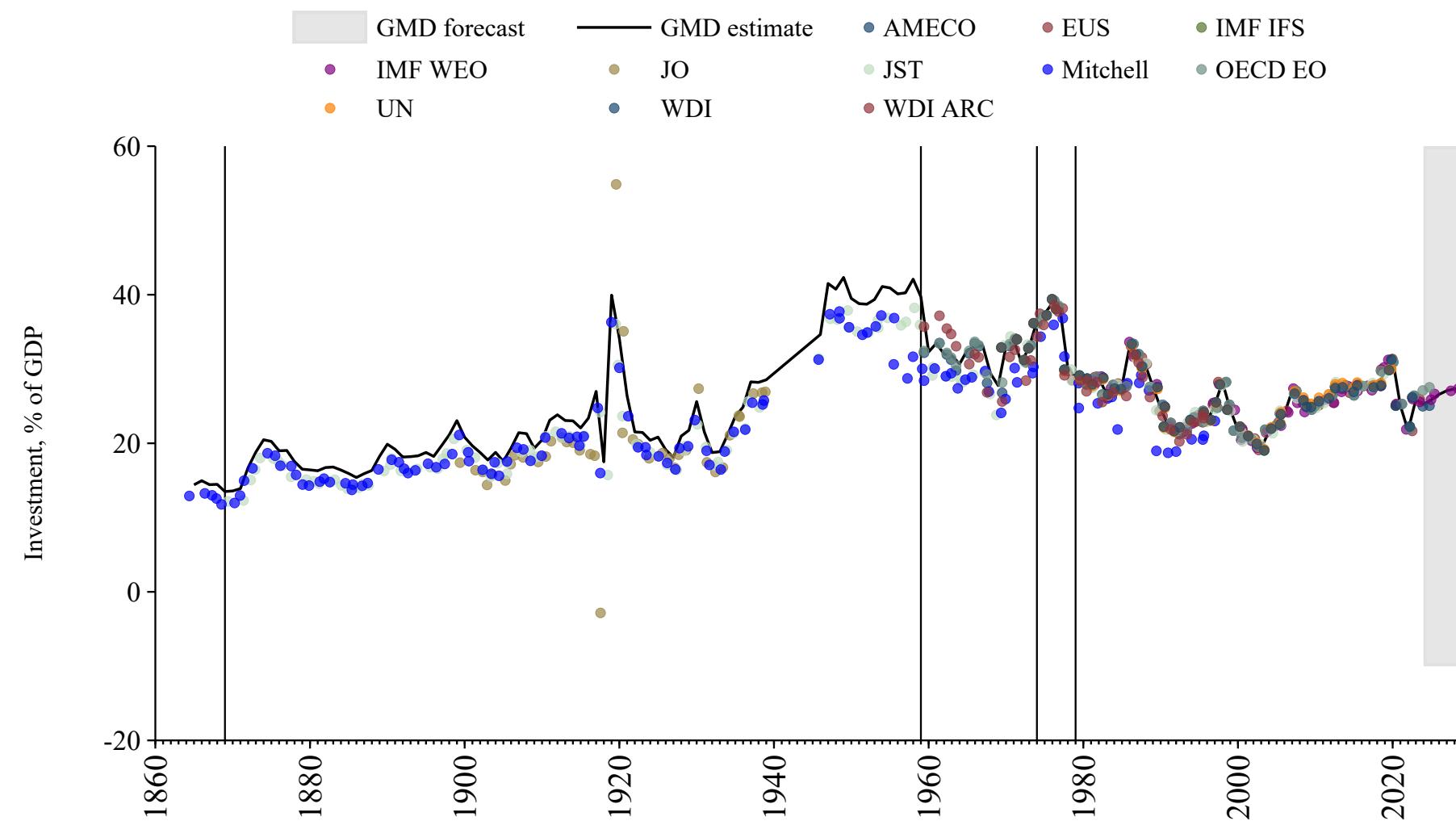
## Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 82.7%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



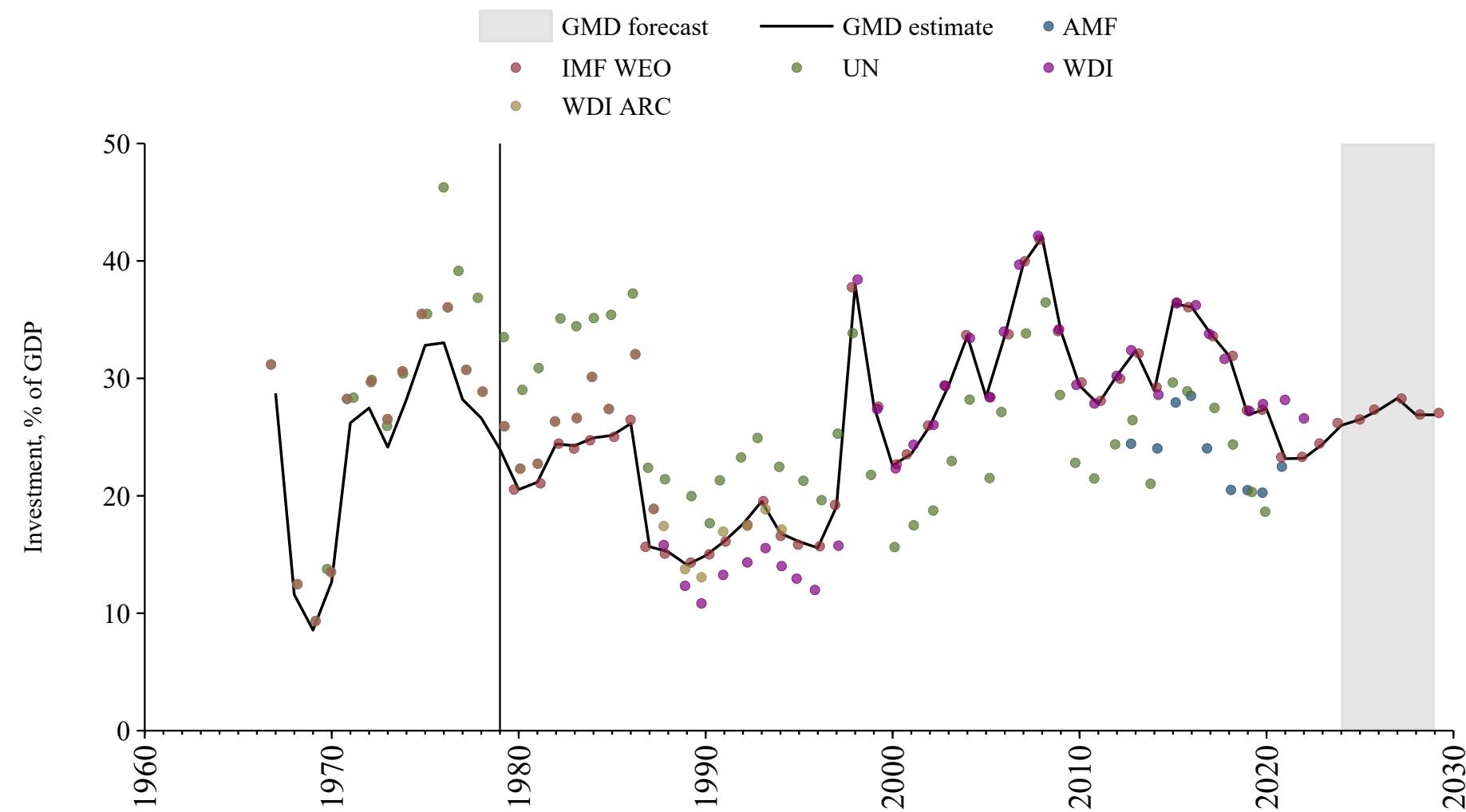
## Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1865 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 111.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 111.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 99.6%).
Eurostat (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



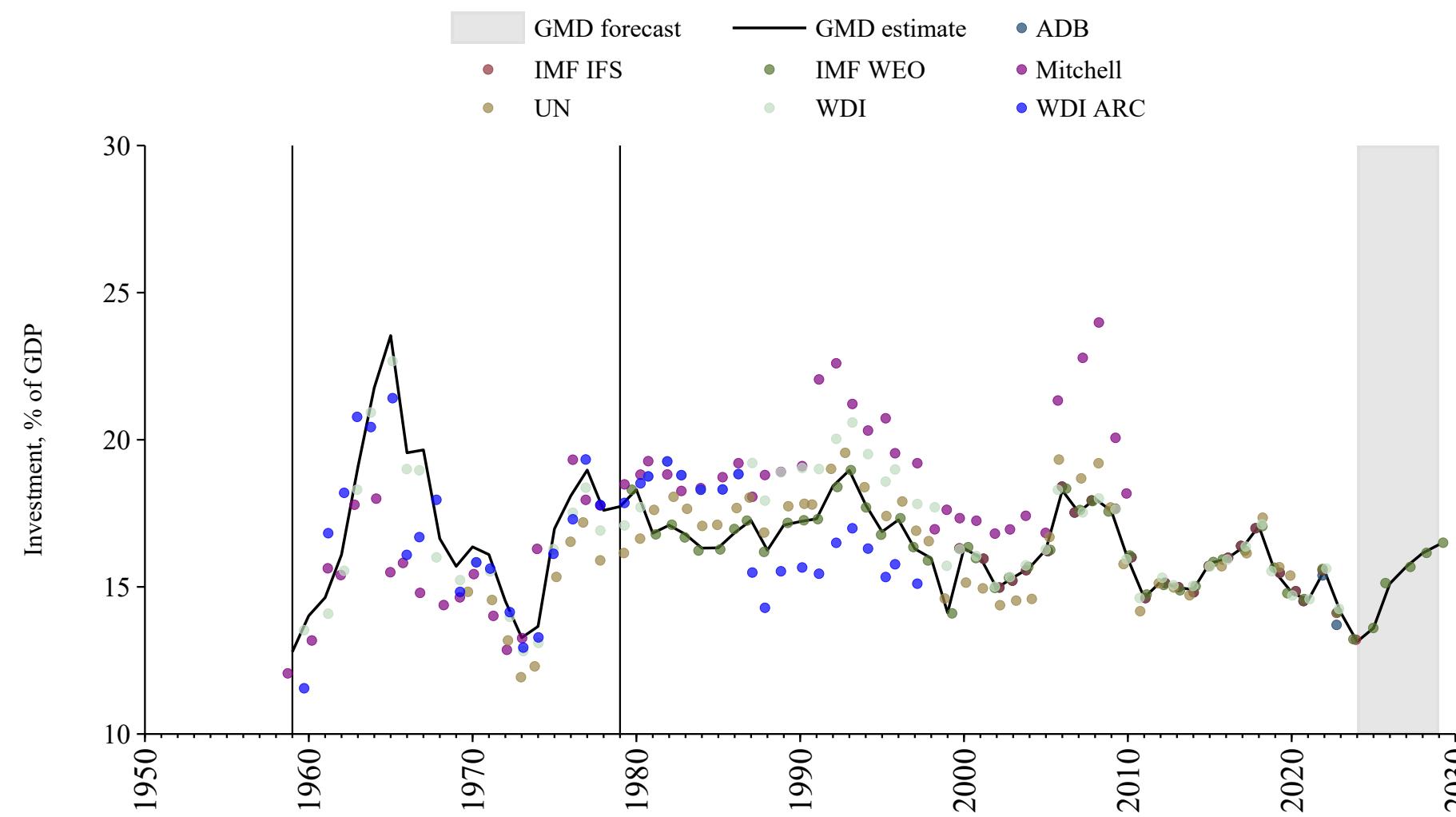
## Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 92.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



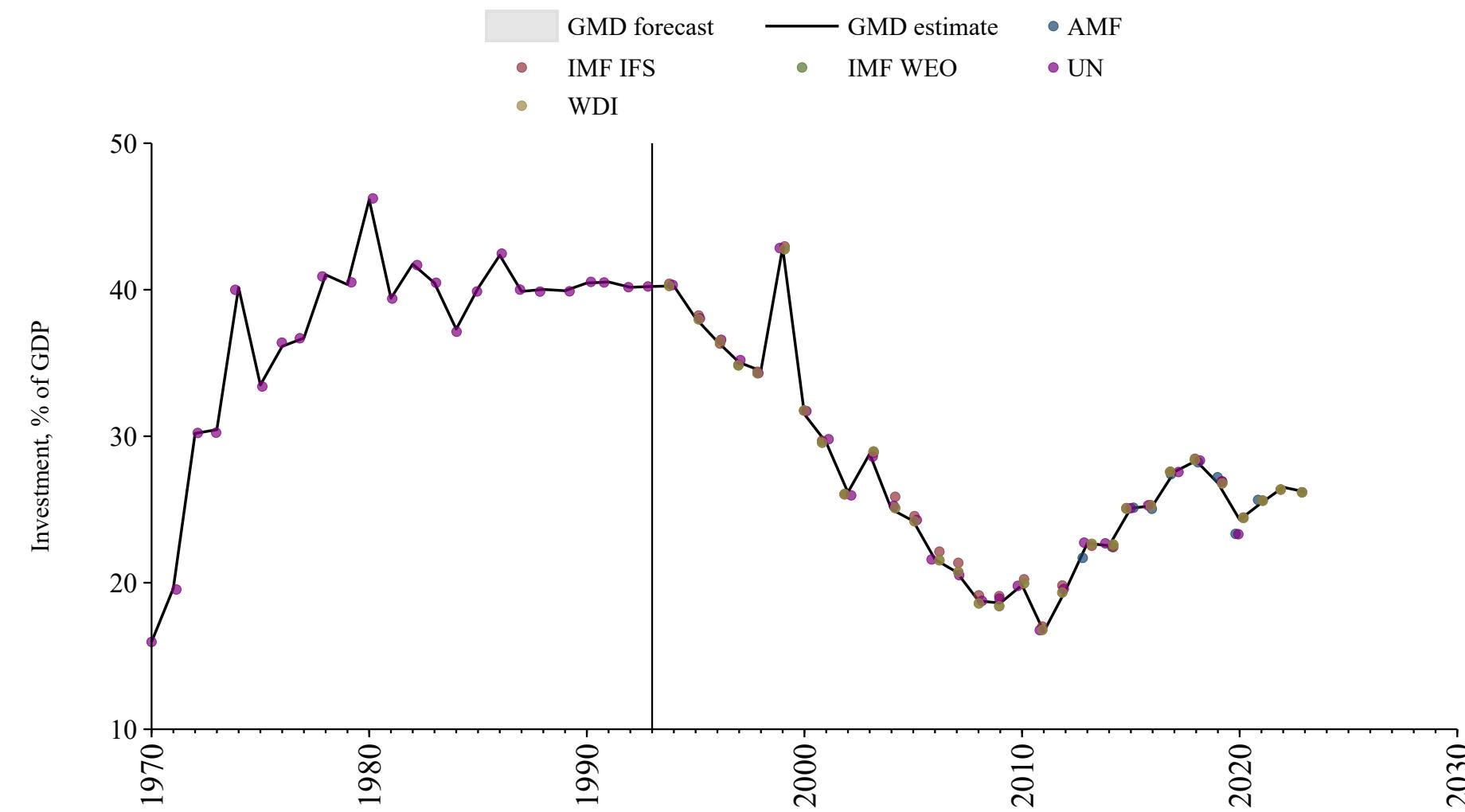
## Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 106.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



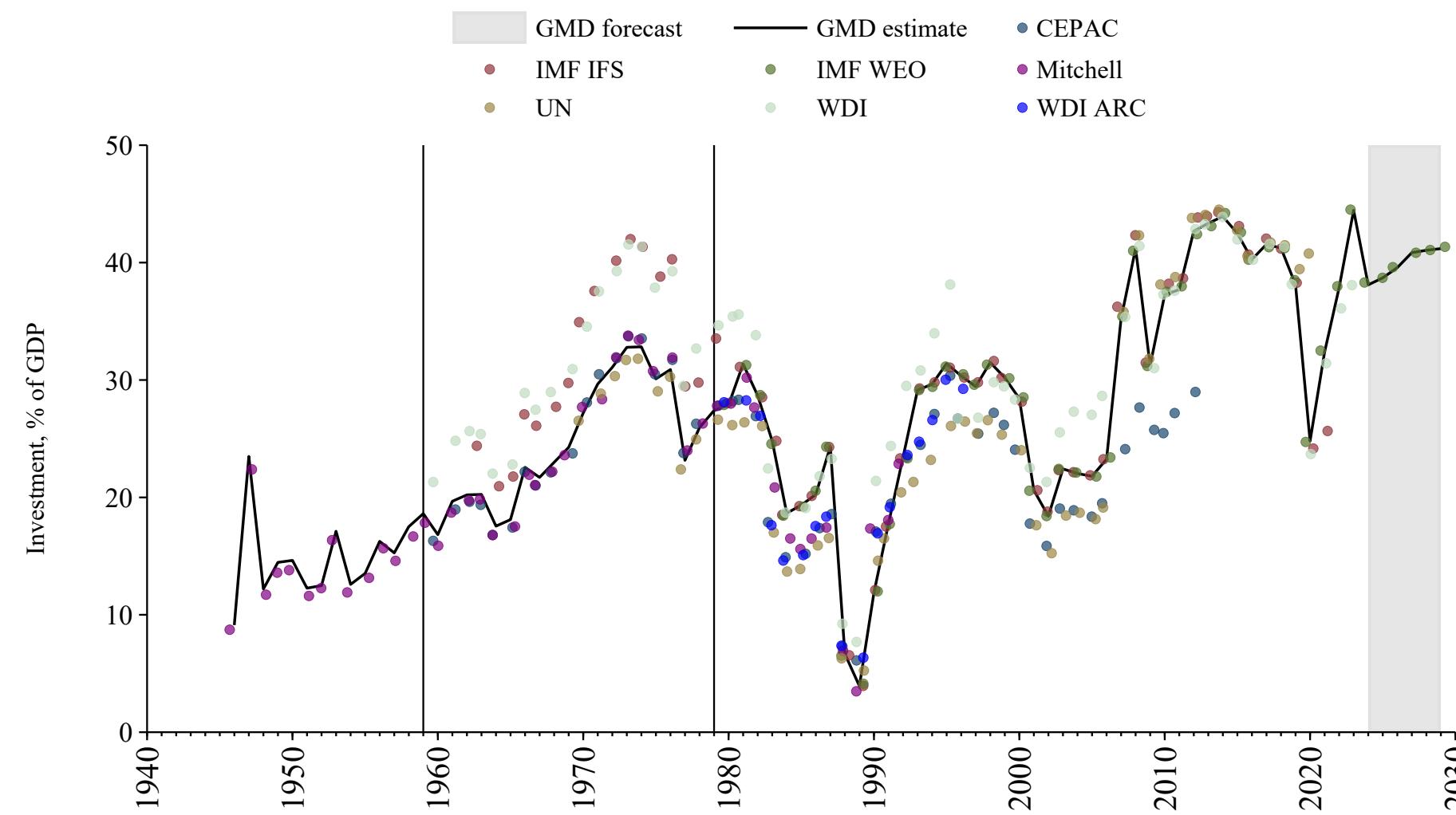
## Palestine

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



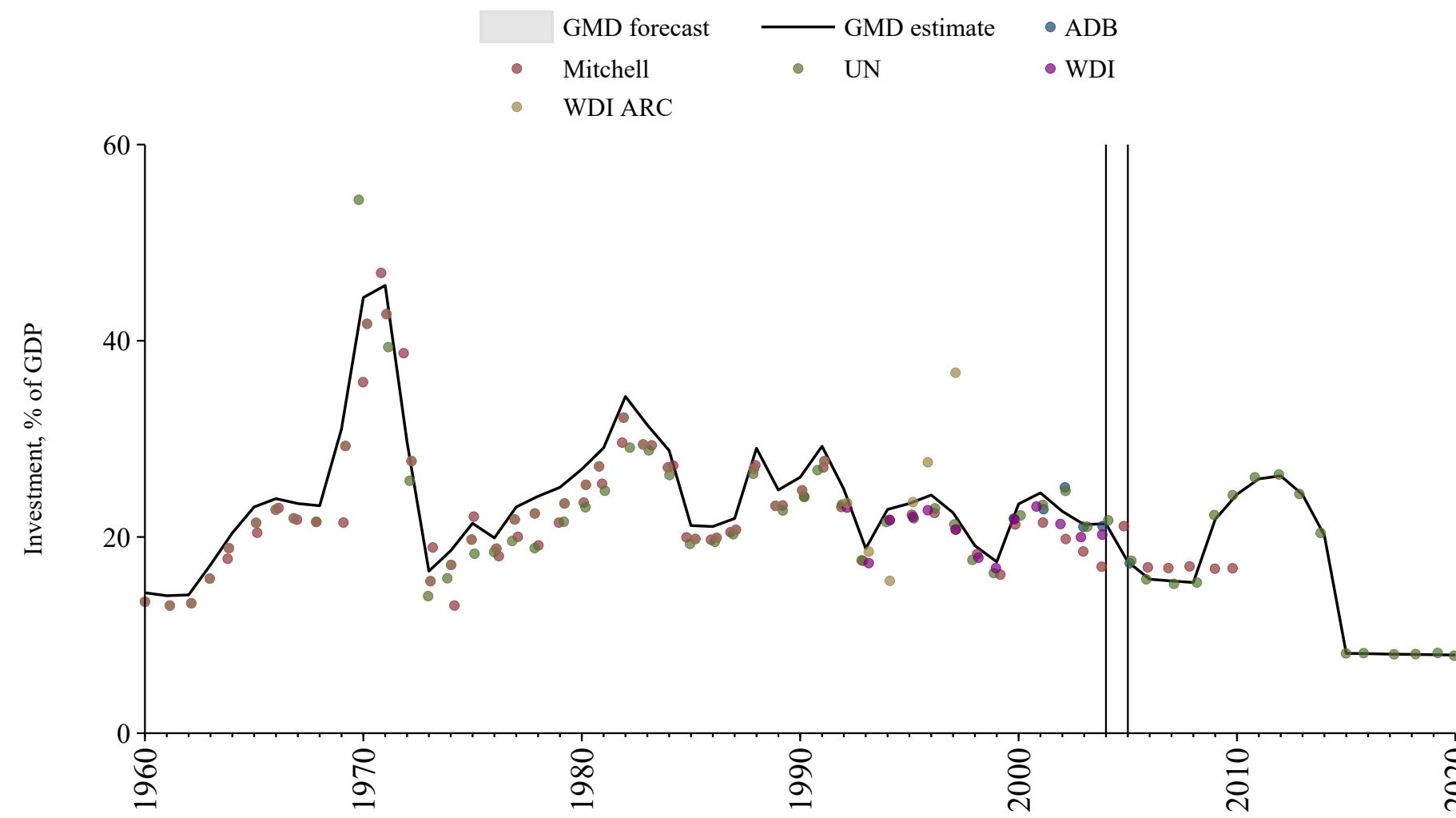
## Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 78.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



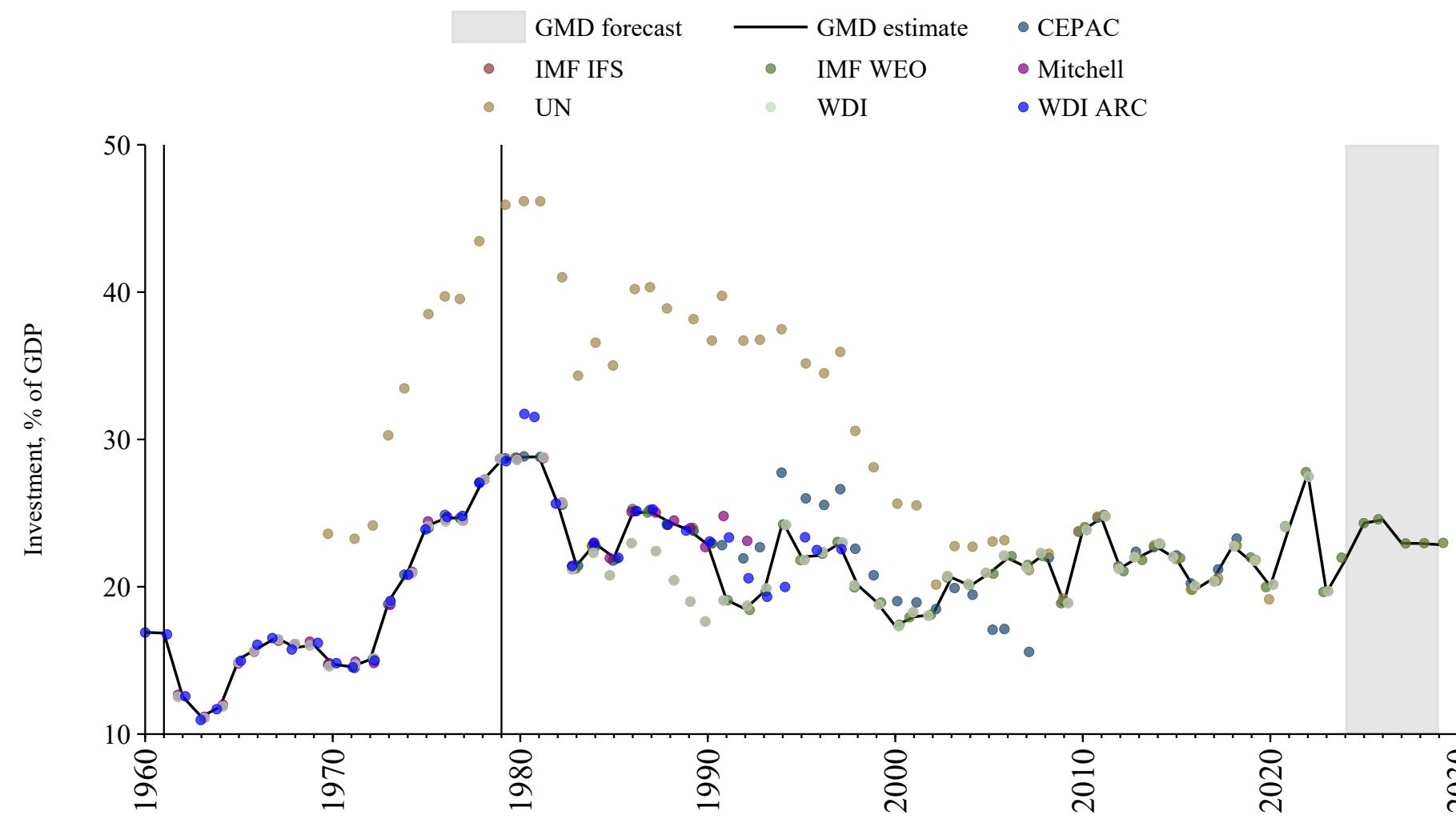
## Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 106.8%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2005 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006
United Nations (2024)	2006 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



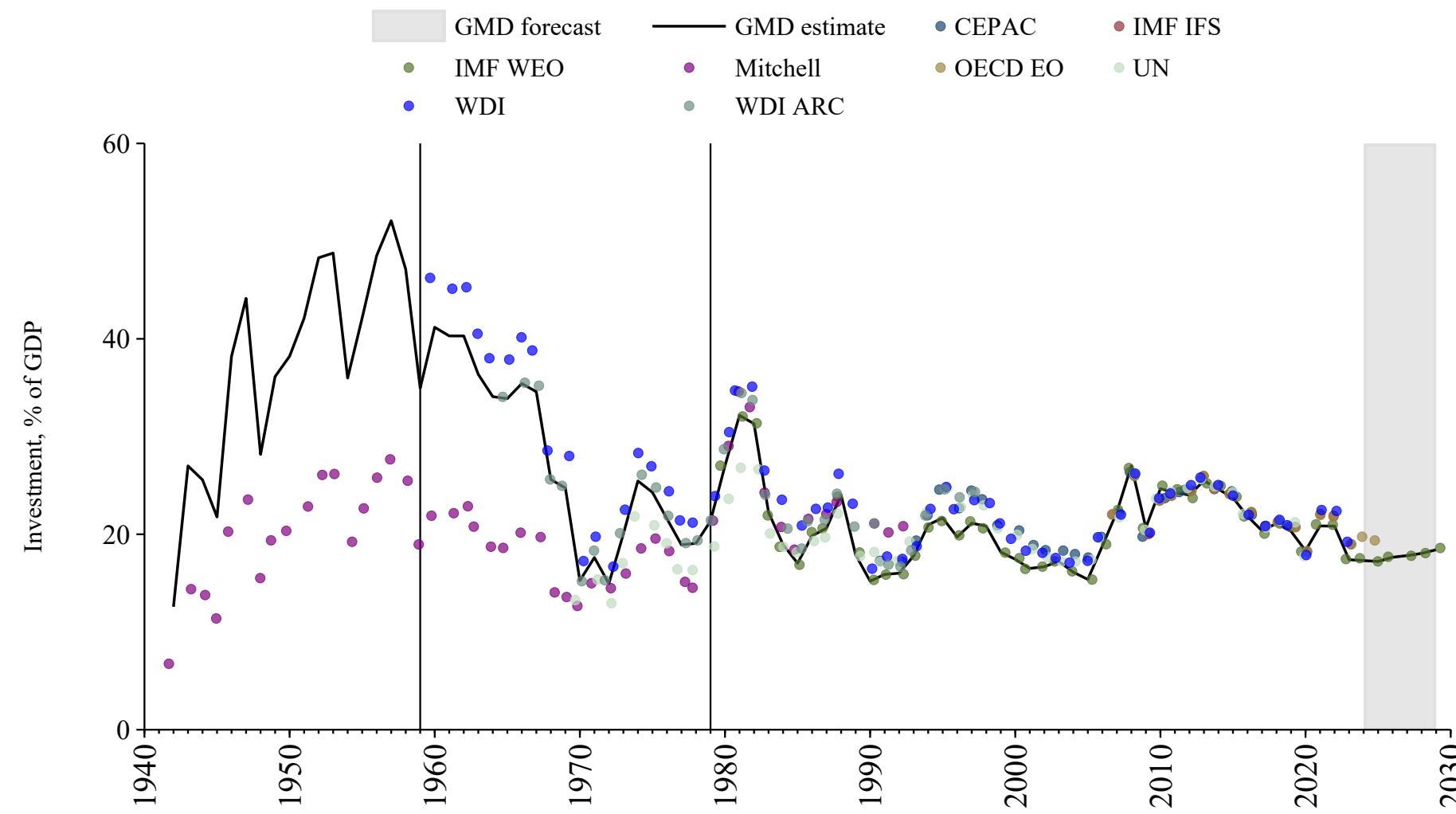
## Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



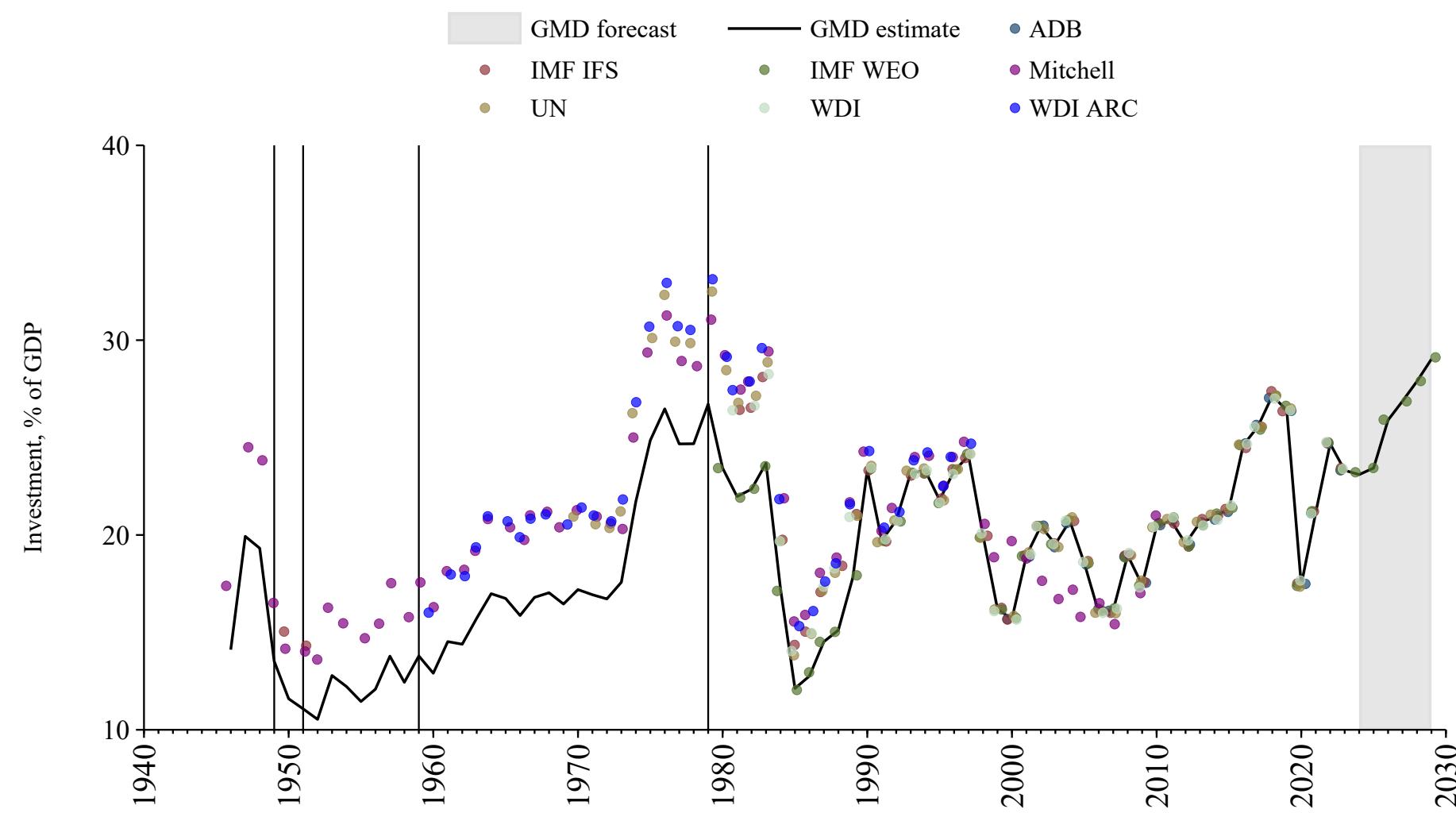
## Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1942 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 186.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 89.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



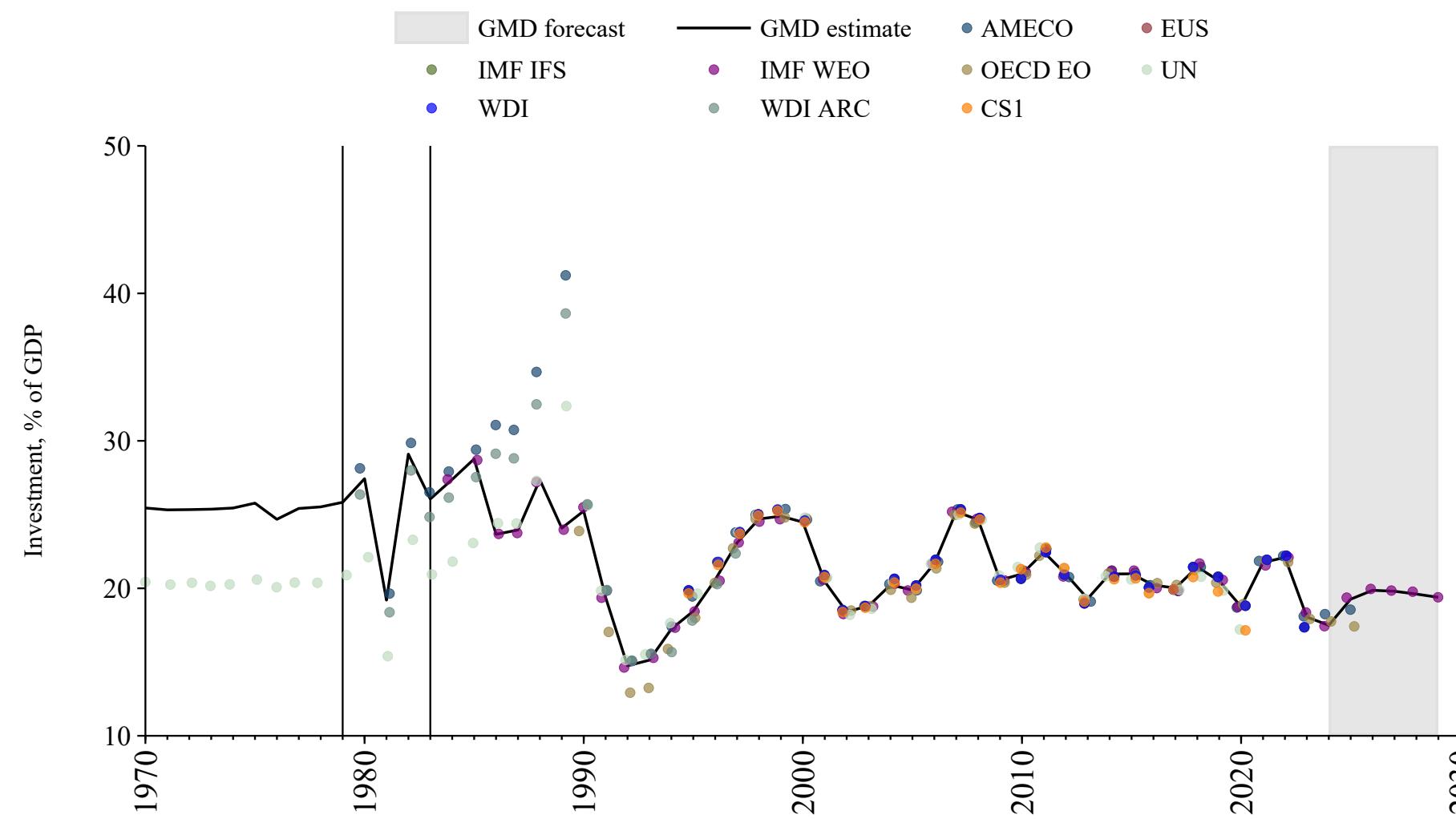
## Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 81.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 77.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 78.6%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 80.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



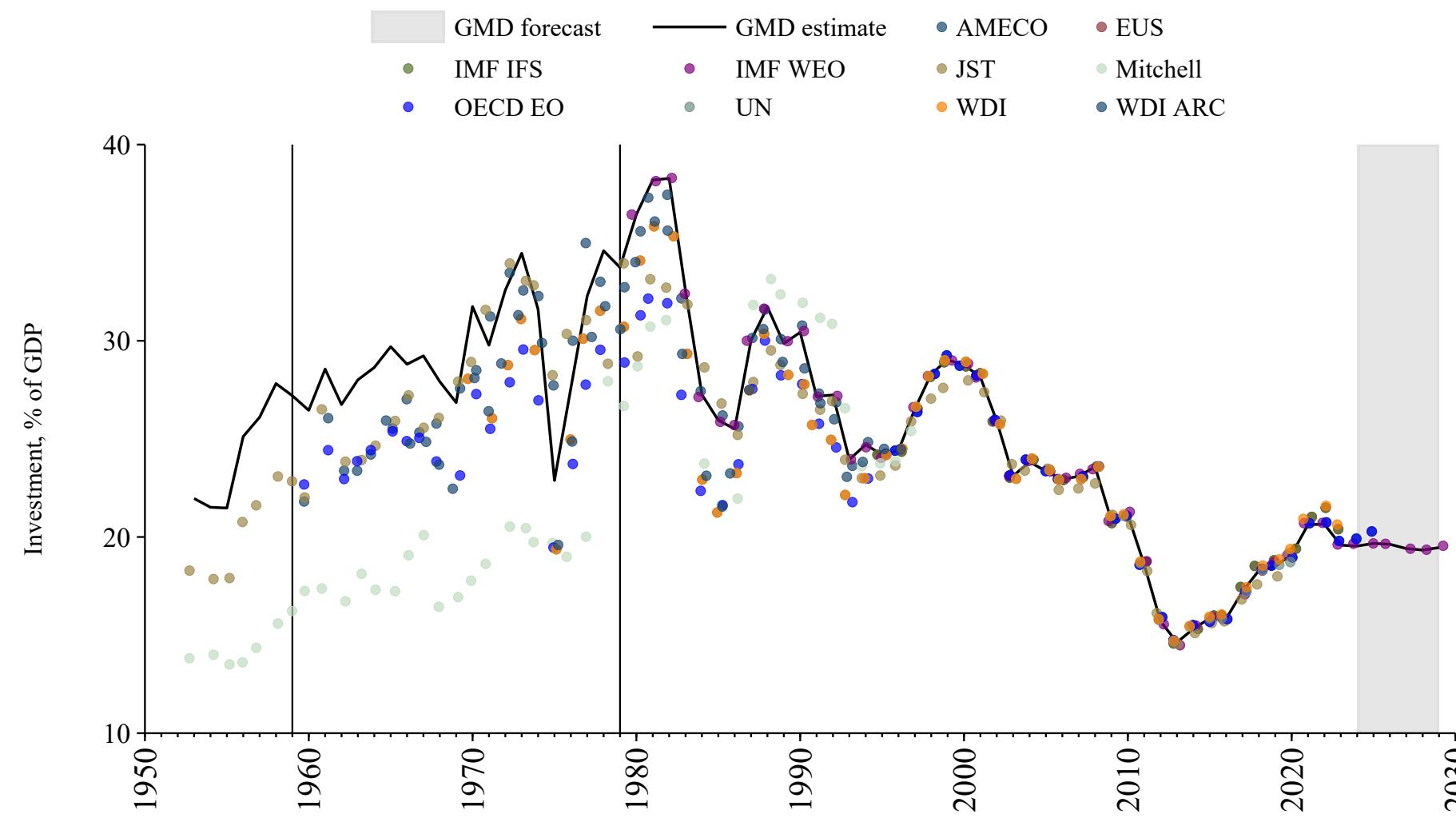
## Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 124.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 104.1%).
WEO (2024)	1984 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



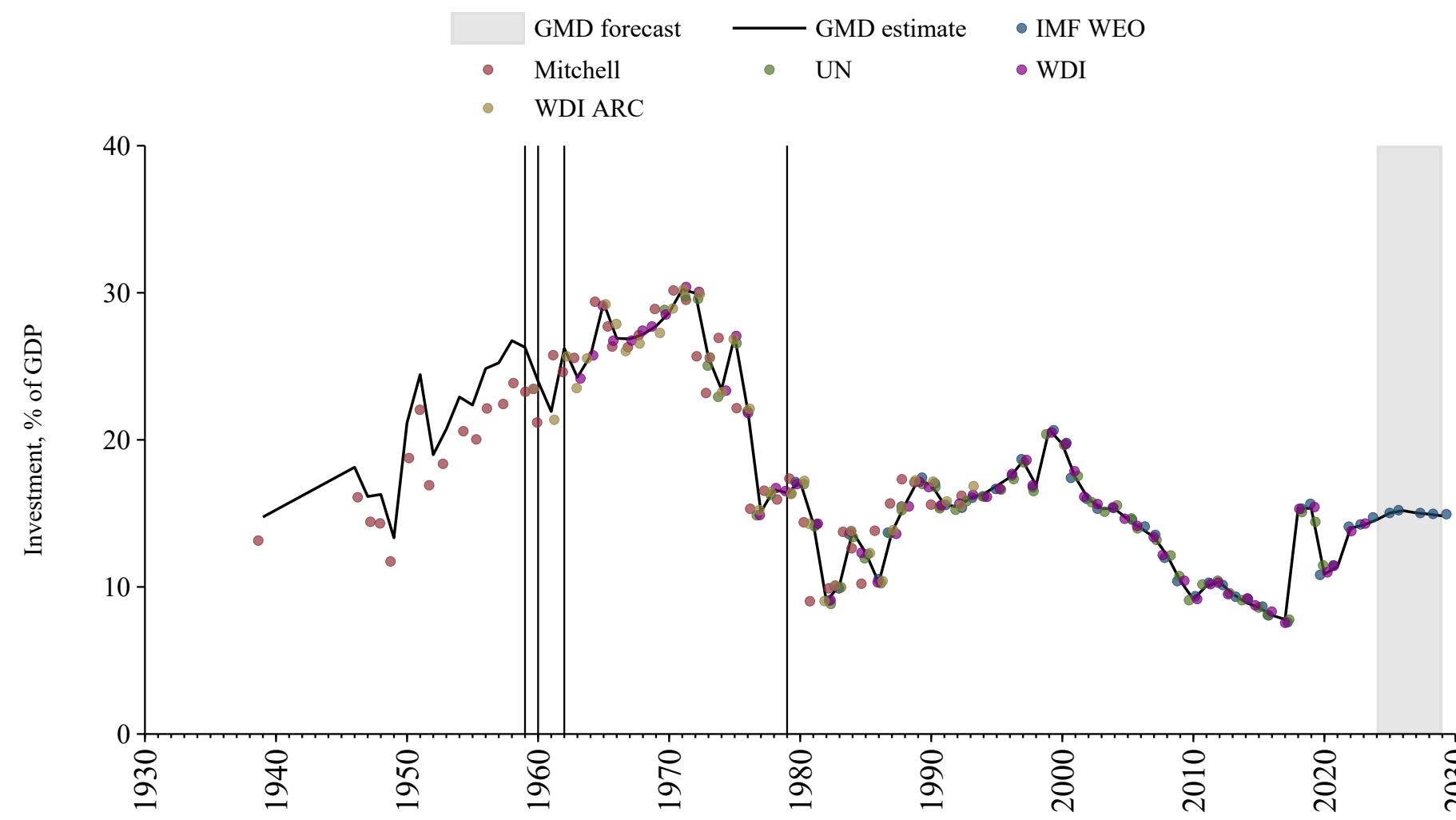
## Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1953 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 120.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 116.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



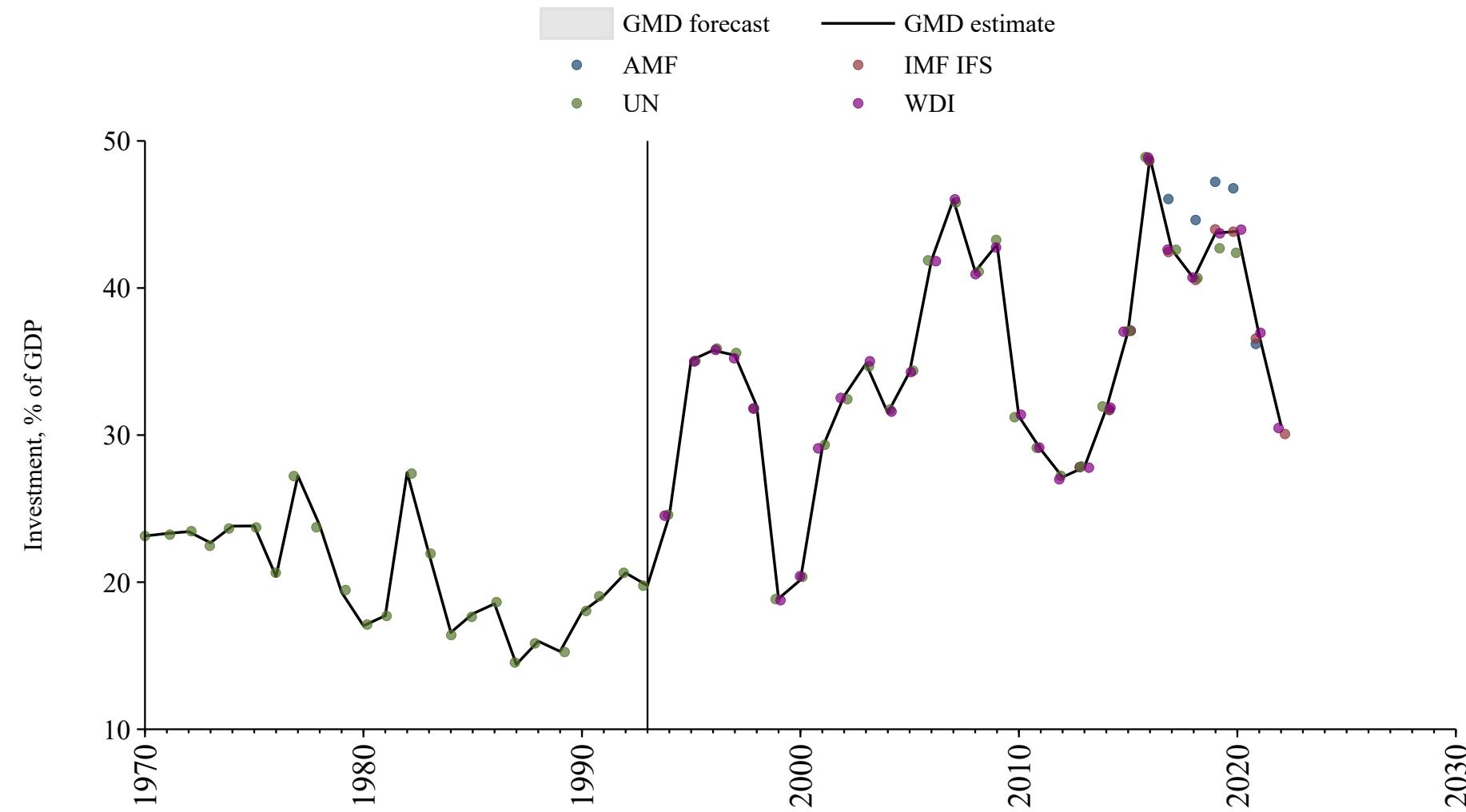
## Puerto Rico

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 112.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 102.2%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1961 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 102.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1963 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



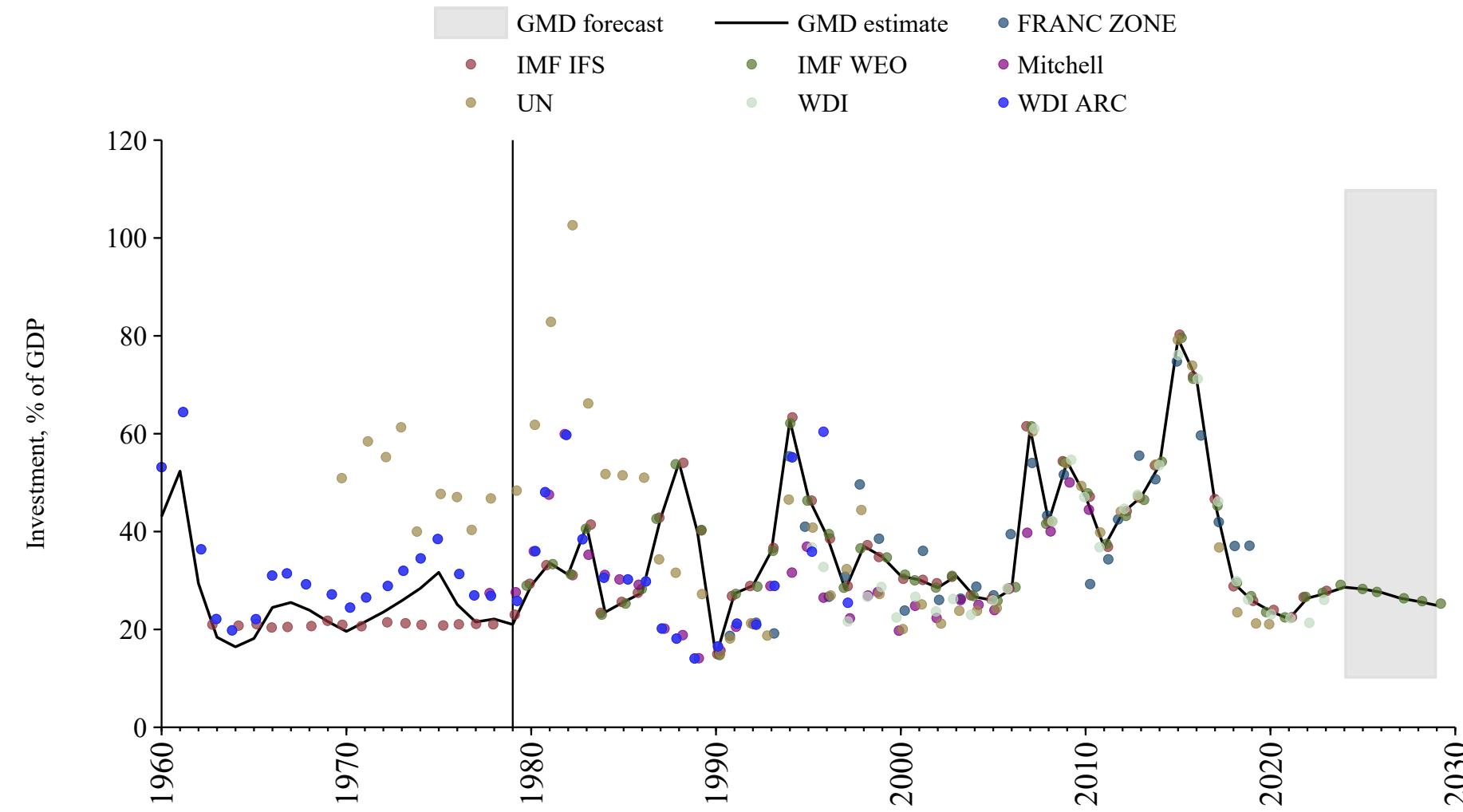
## Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



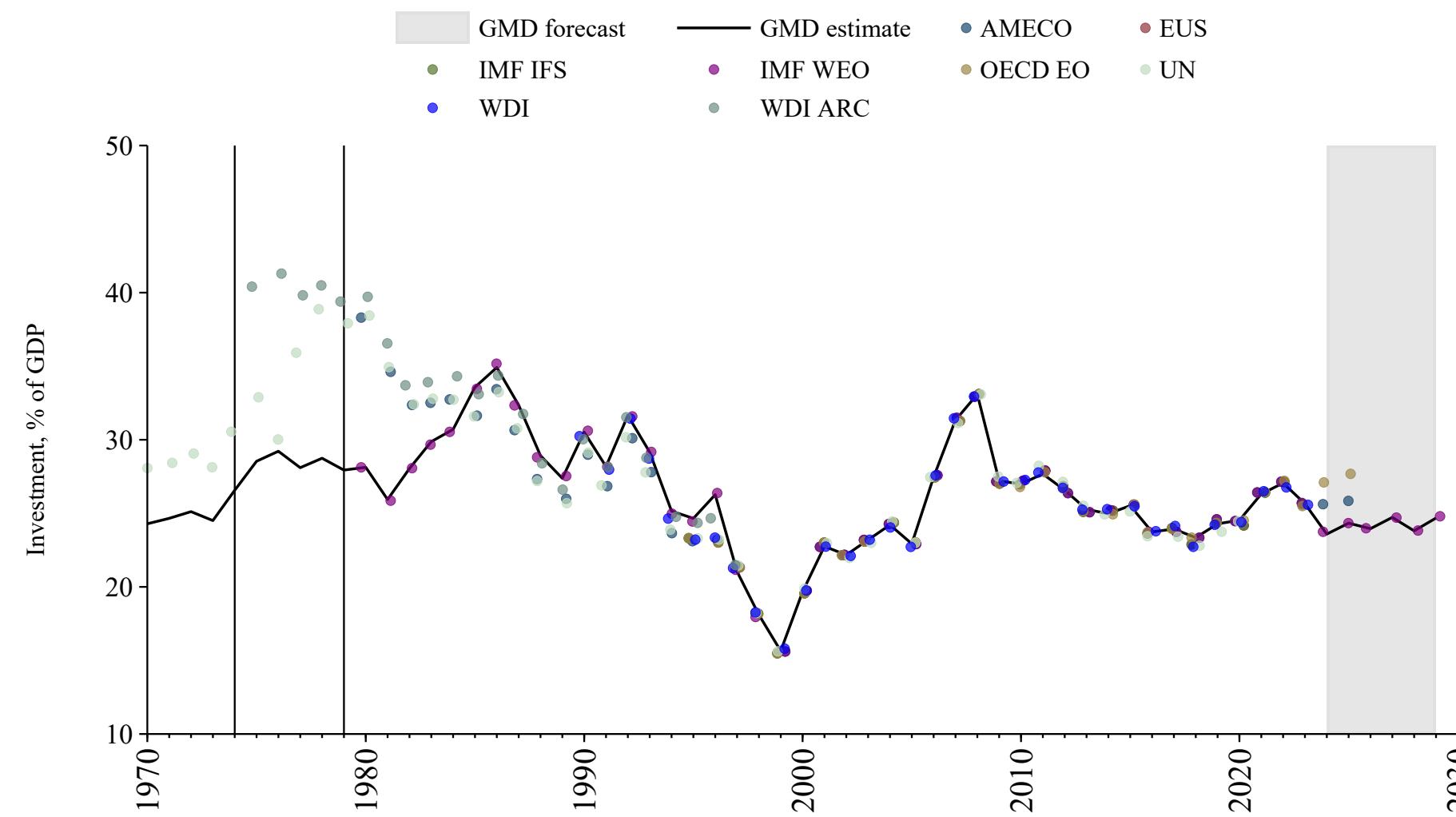
## Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 81%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



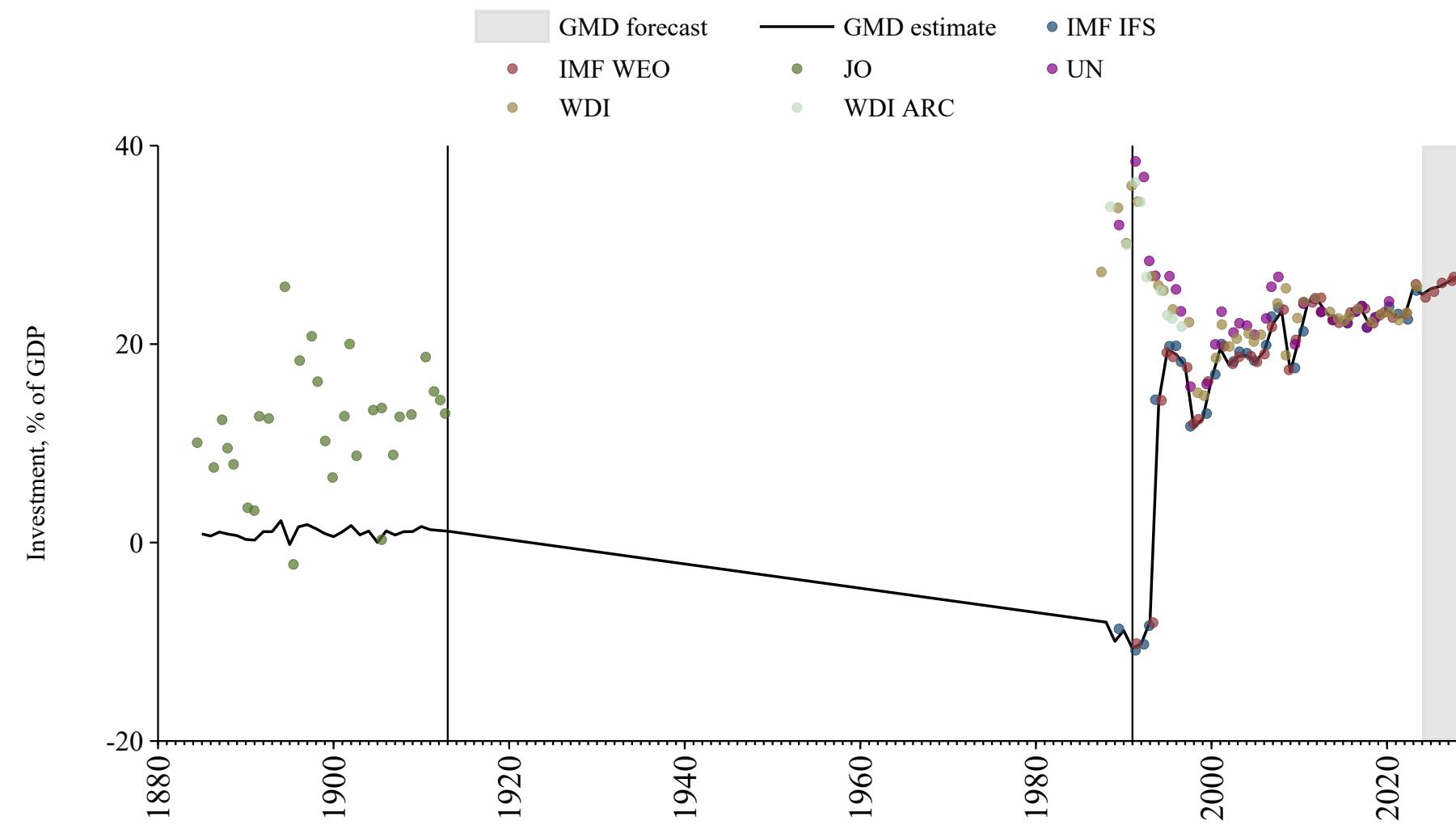
## Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 86.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 70.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



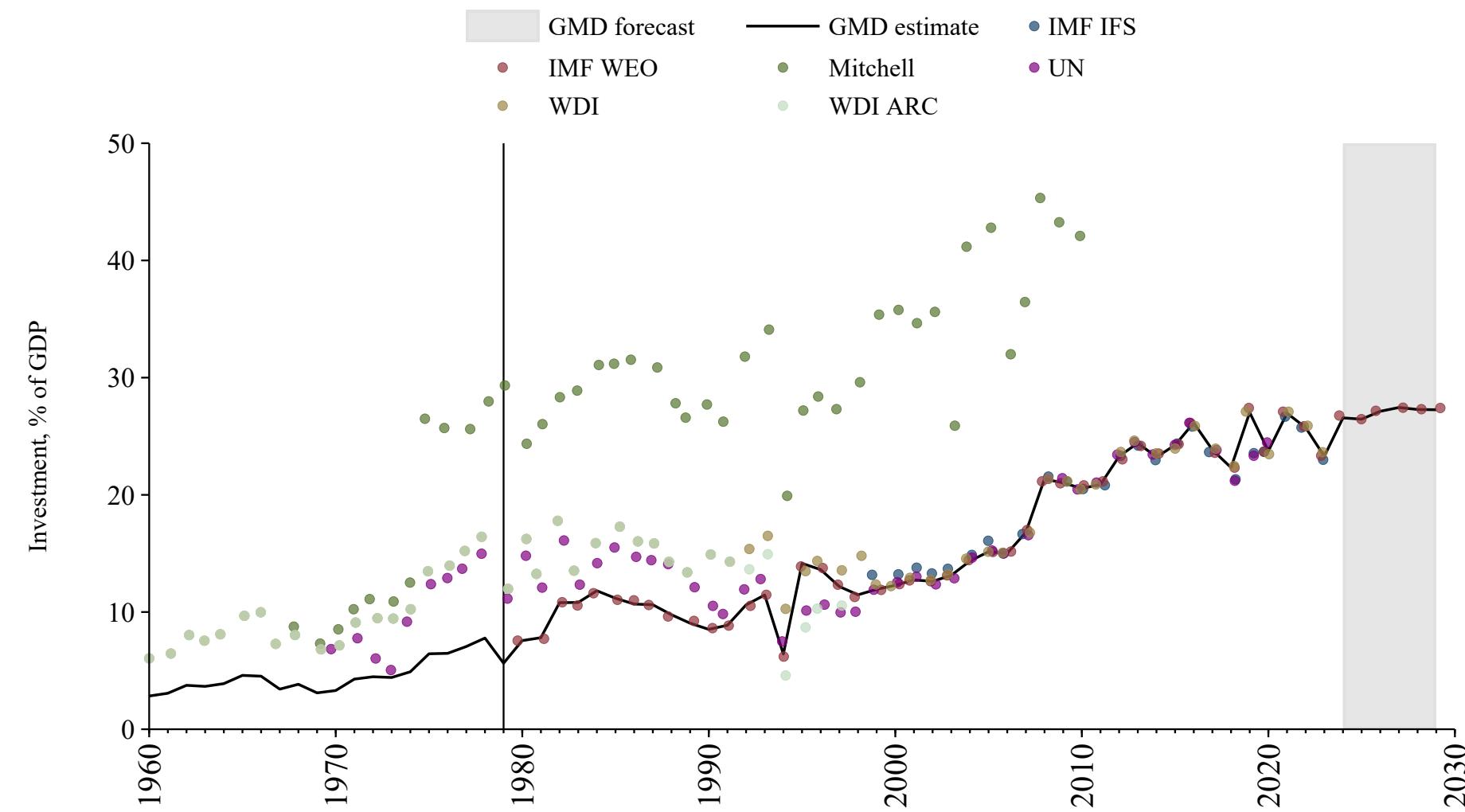
## Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1885 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 8.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1914 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = -29.4%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



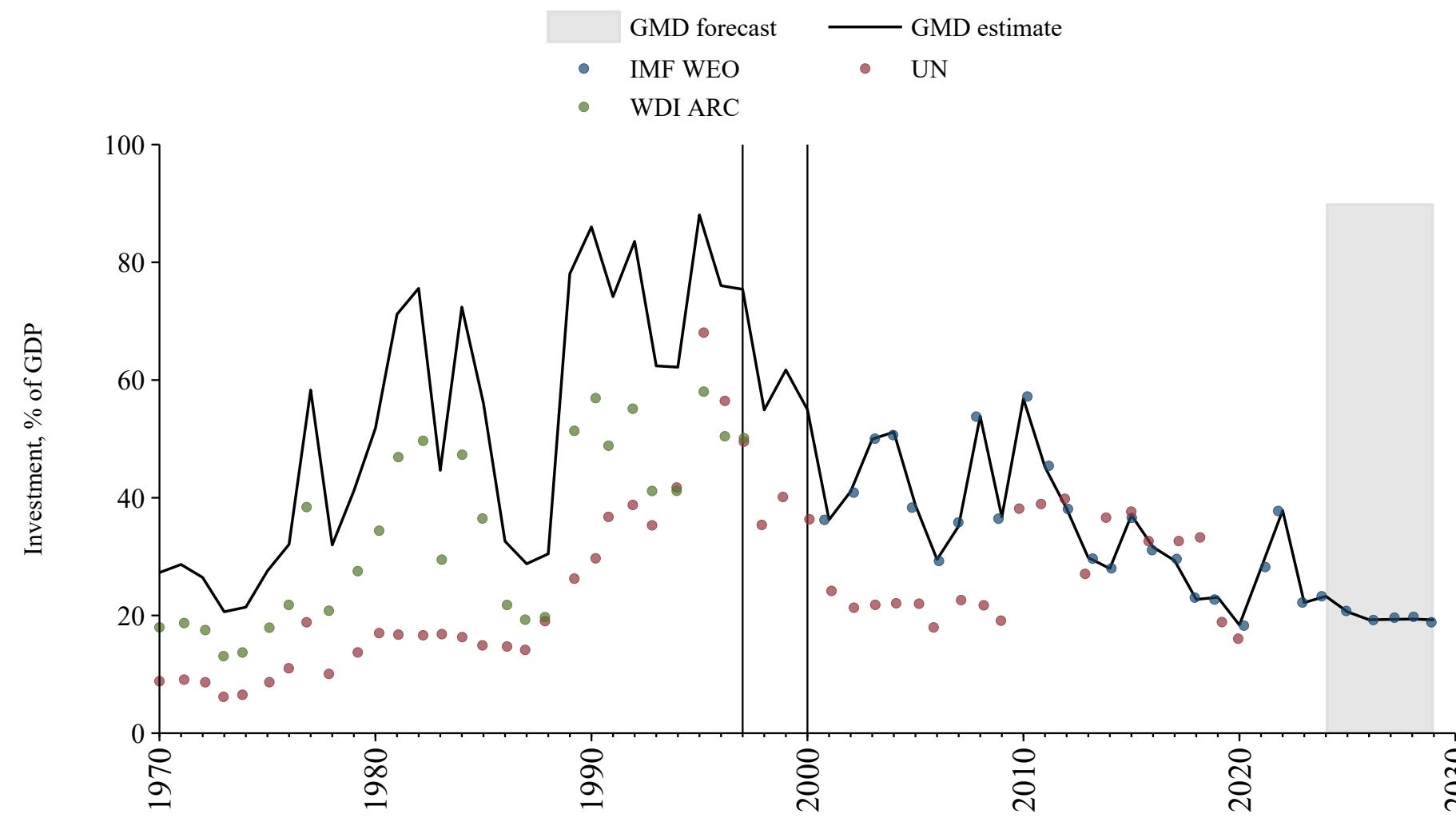
## Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 46.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



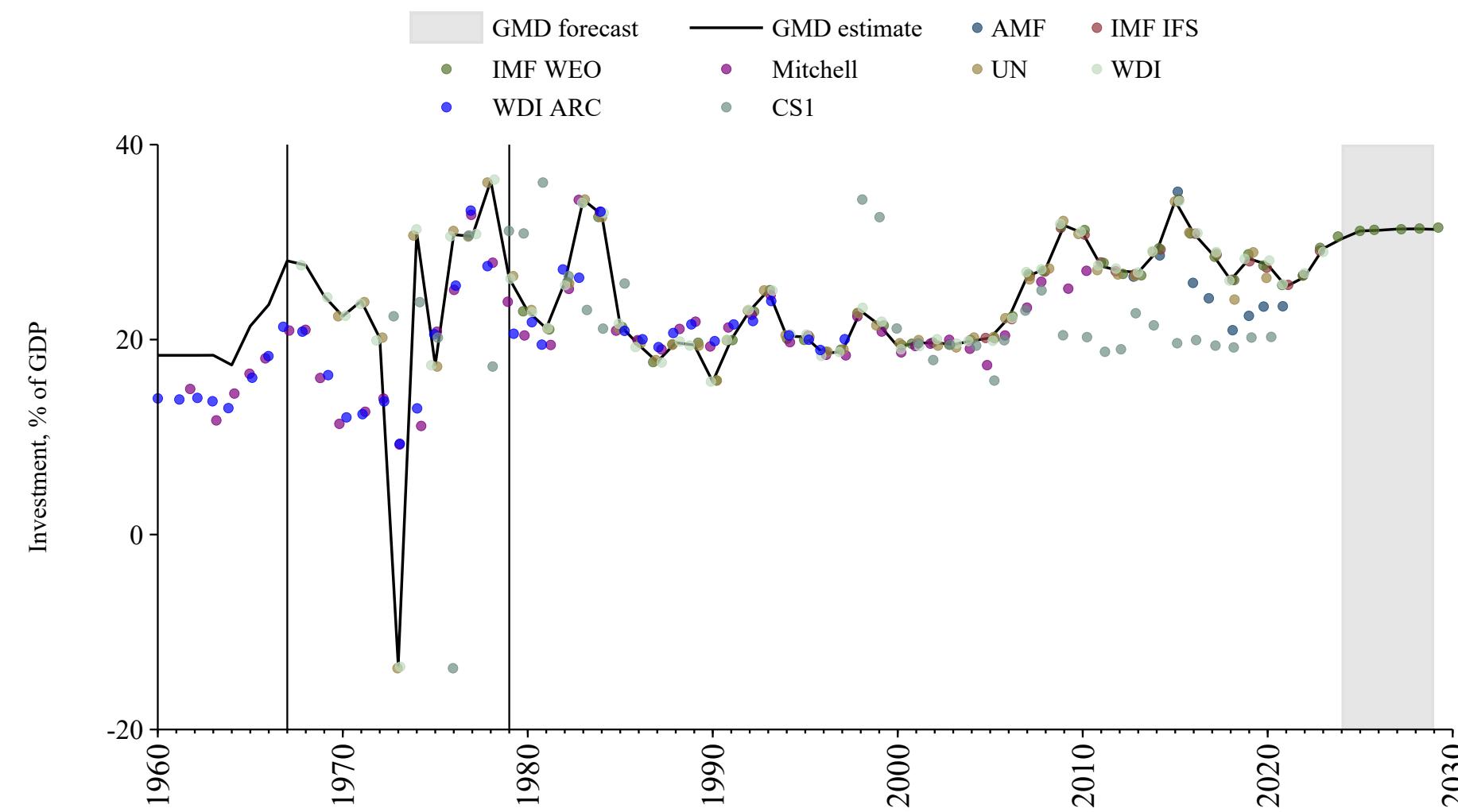
## Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 151.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1998 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 153.5%).
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



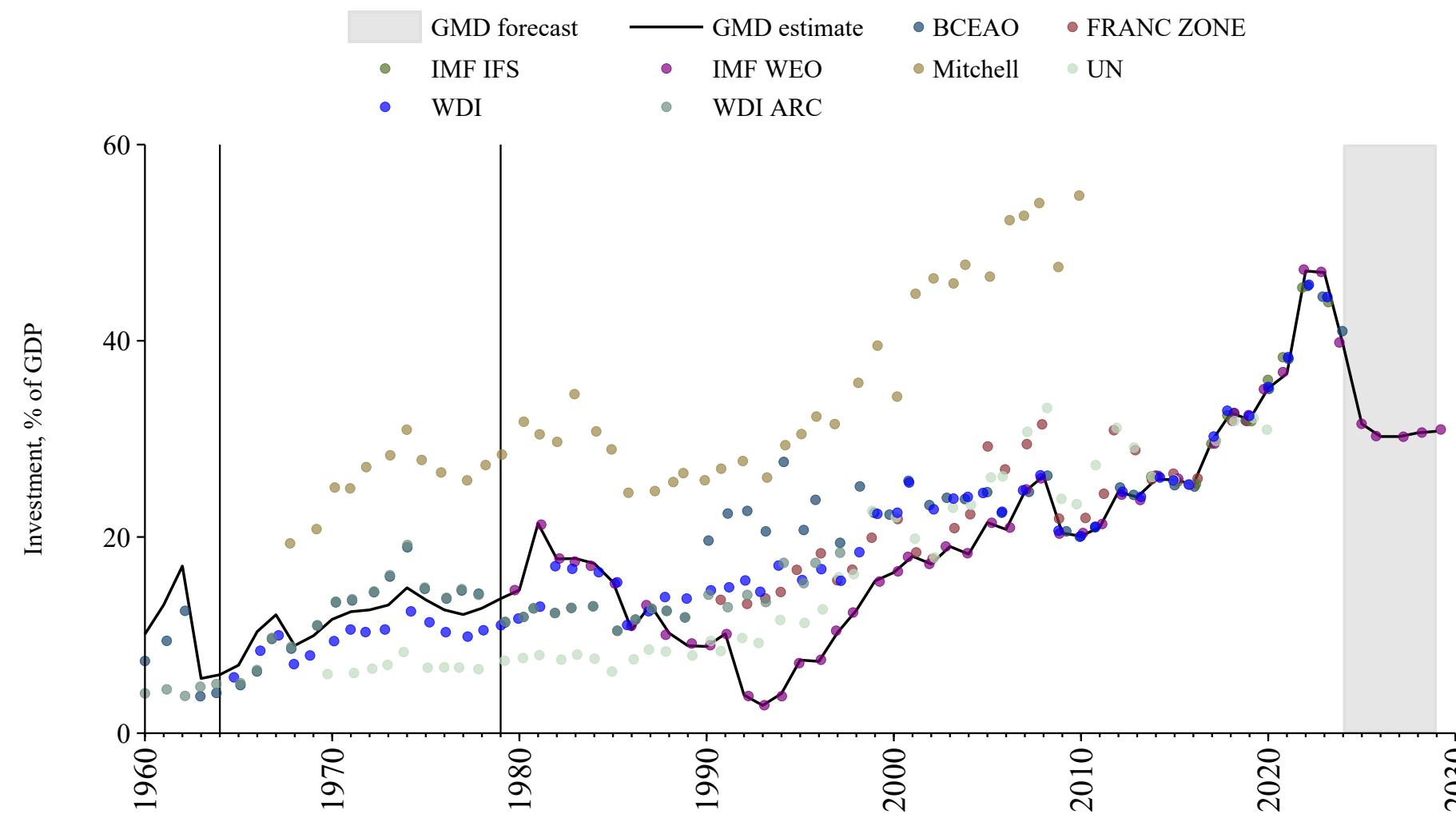
## Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 131.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1968 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



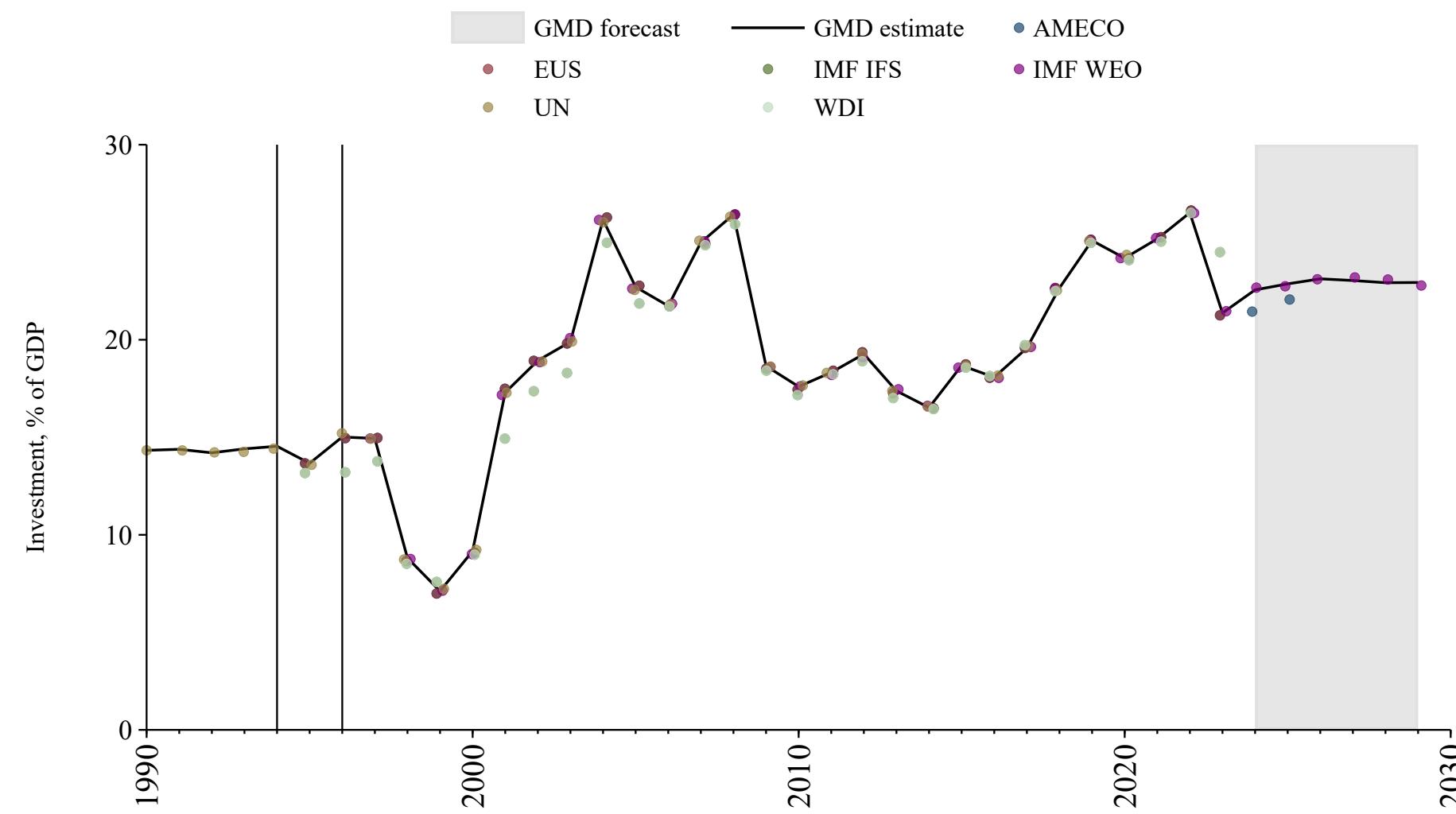
## Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 131.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 121.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



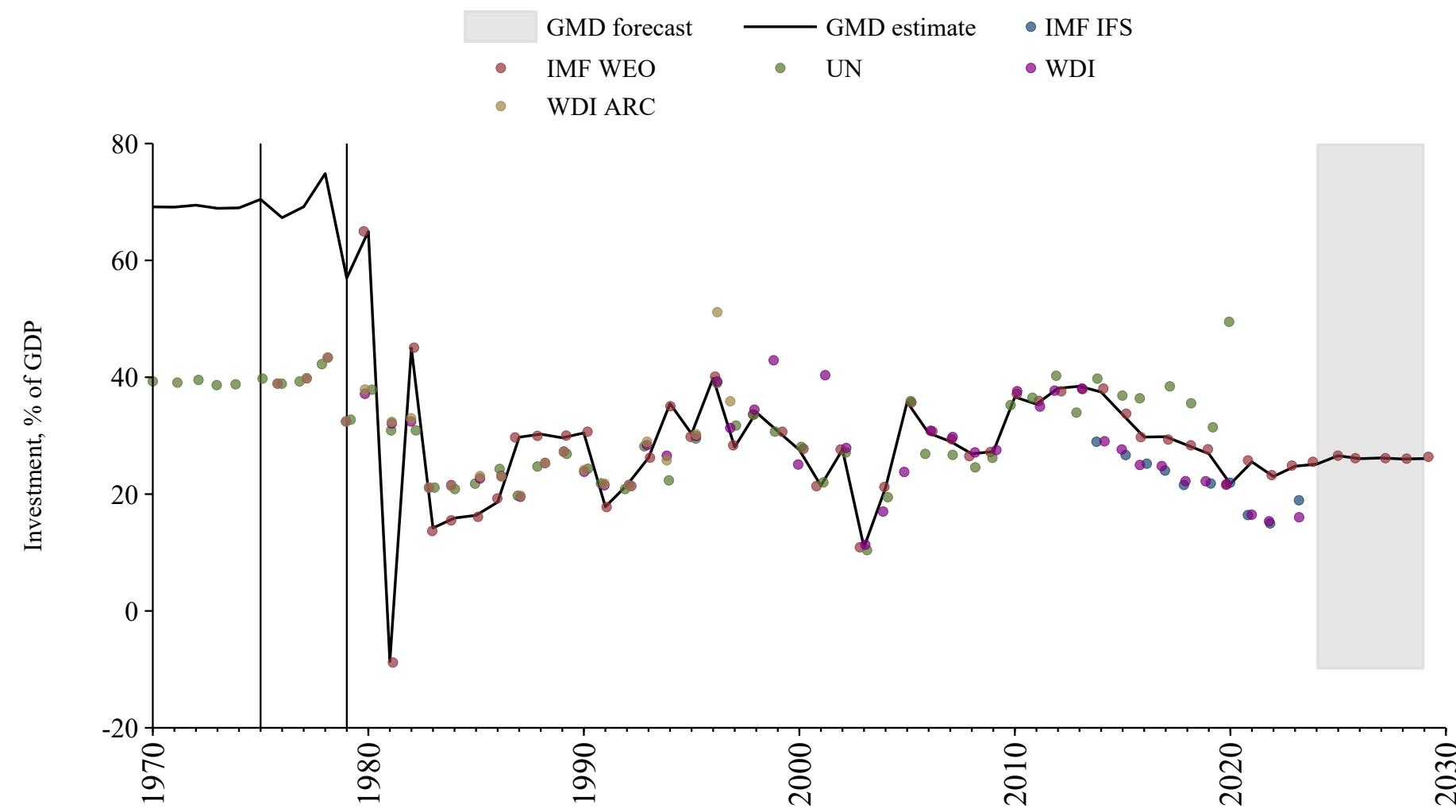
## Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Eurostat (2024)	1995 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



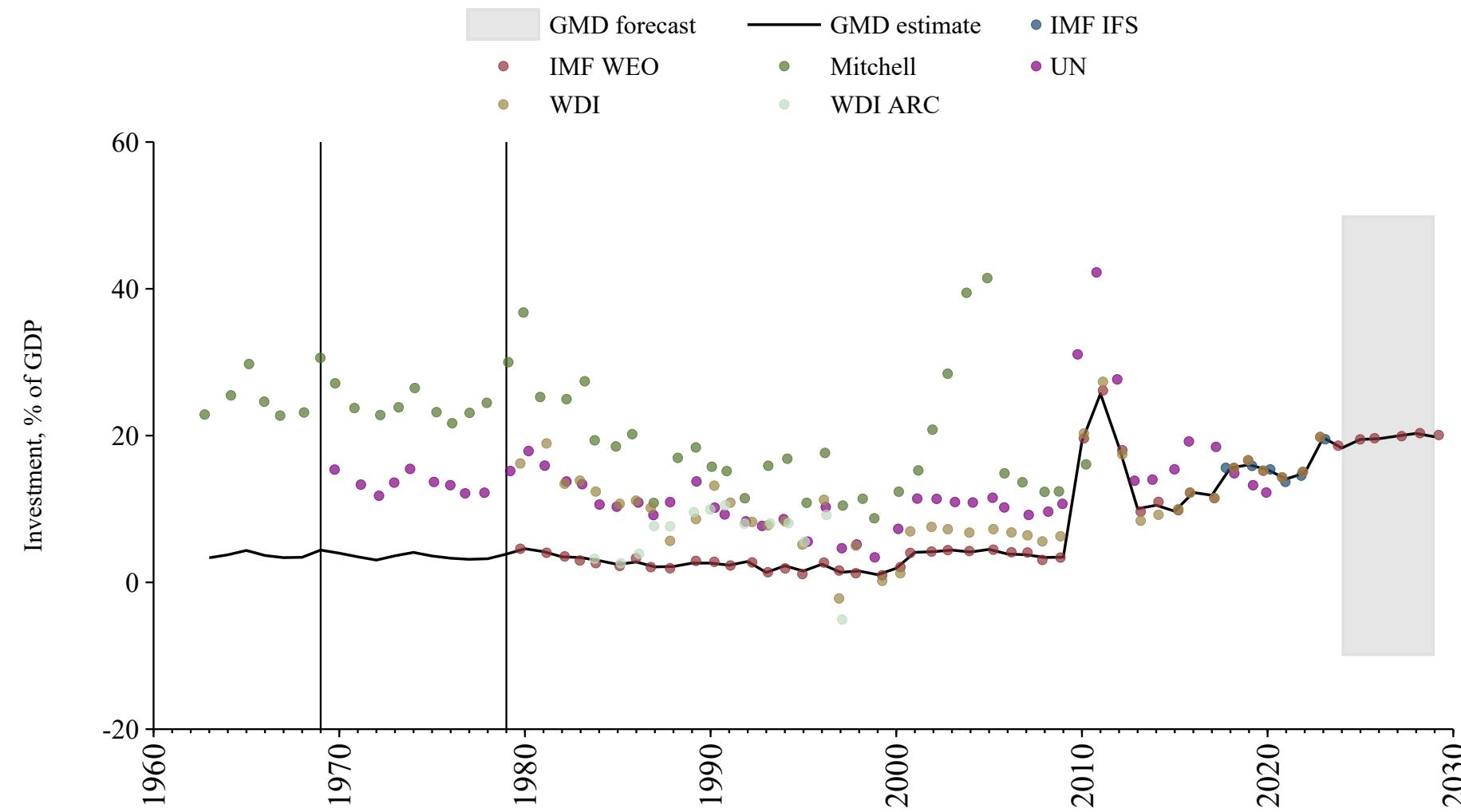
## Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 176%).
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 172.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



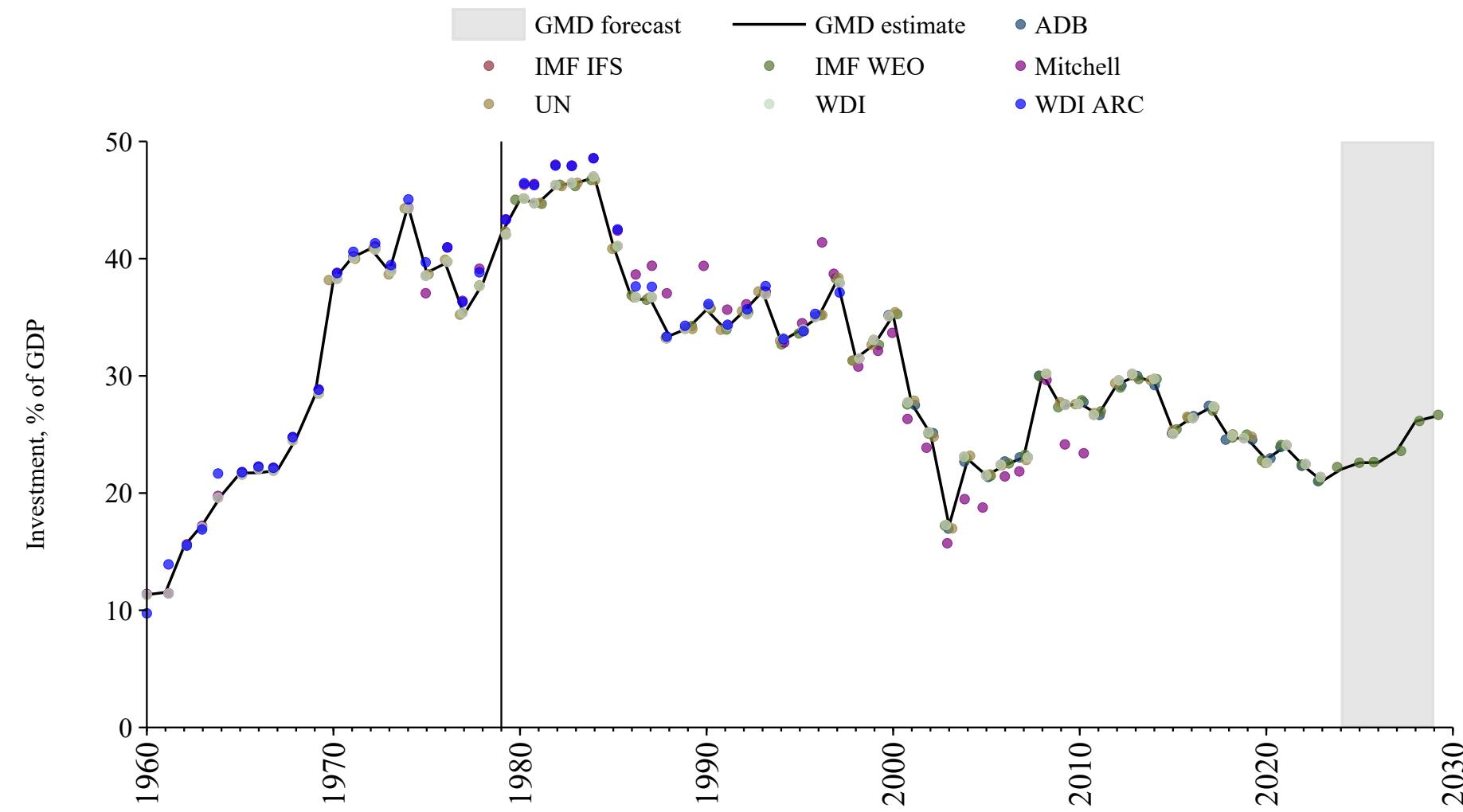
# Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 14.7%)
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 25.9%)
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



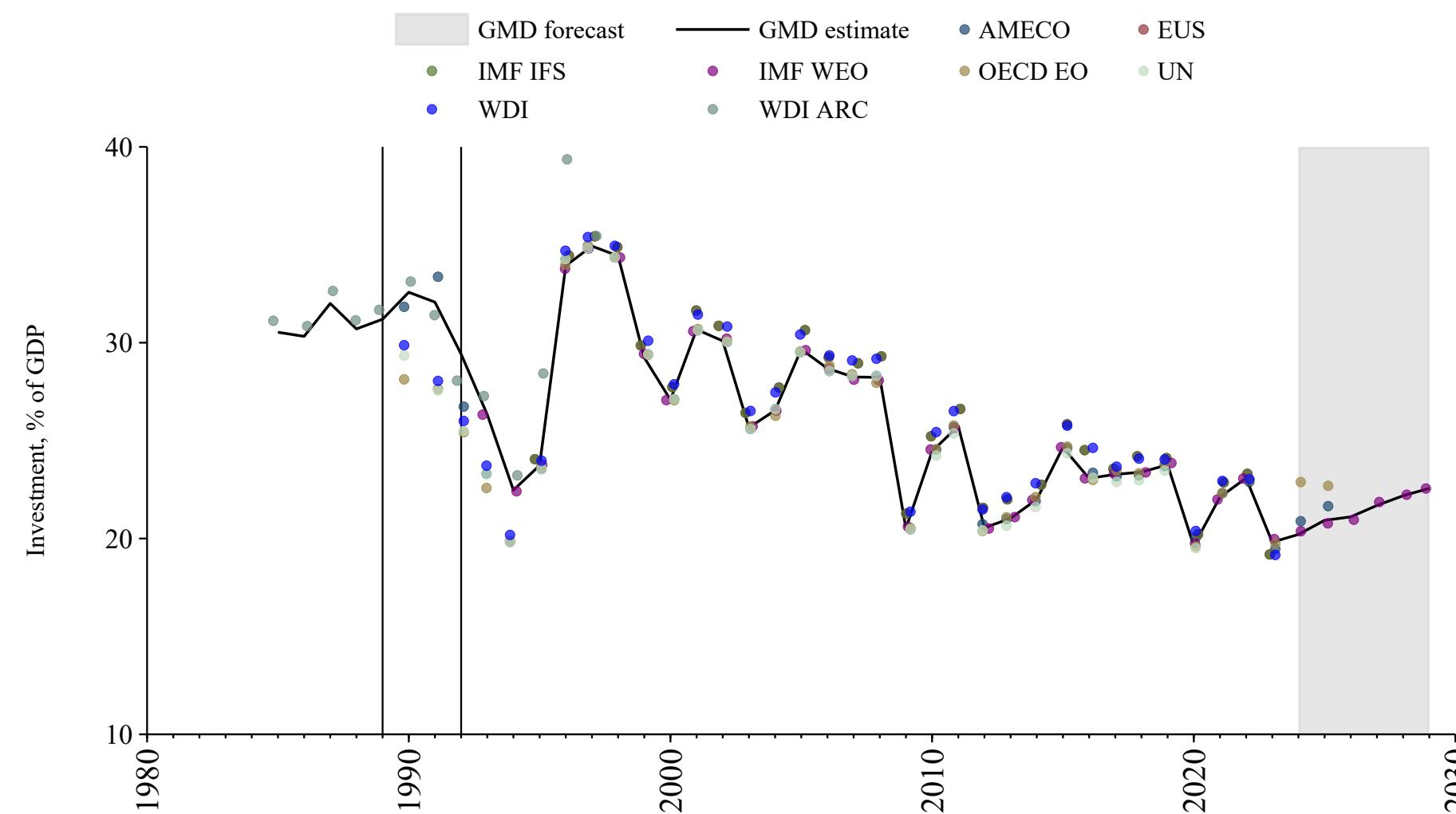
## Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



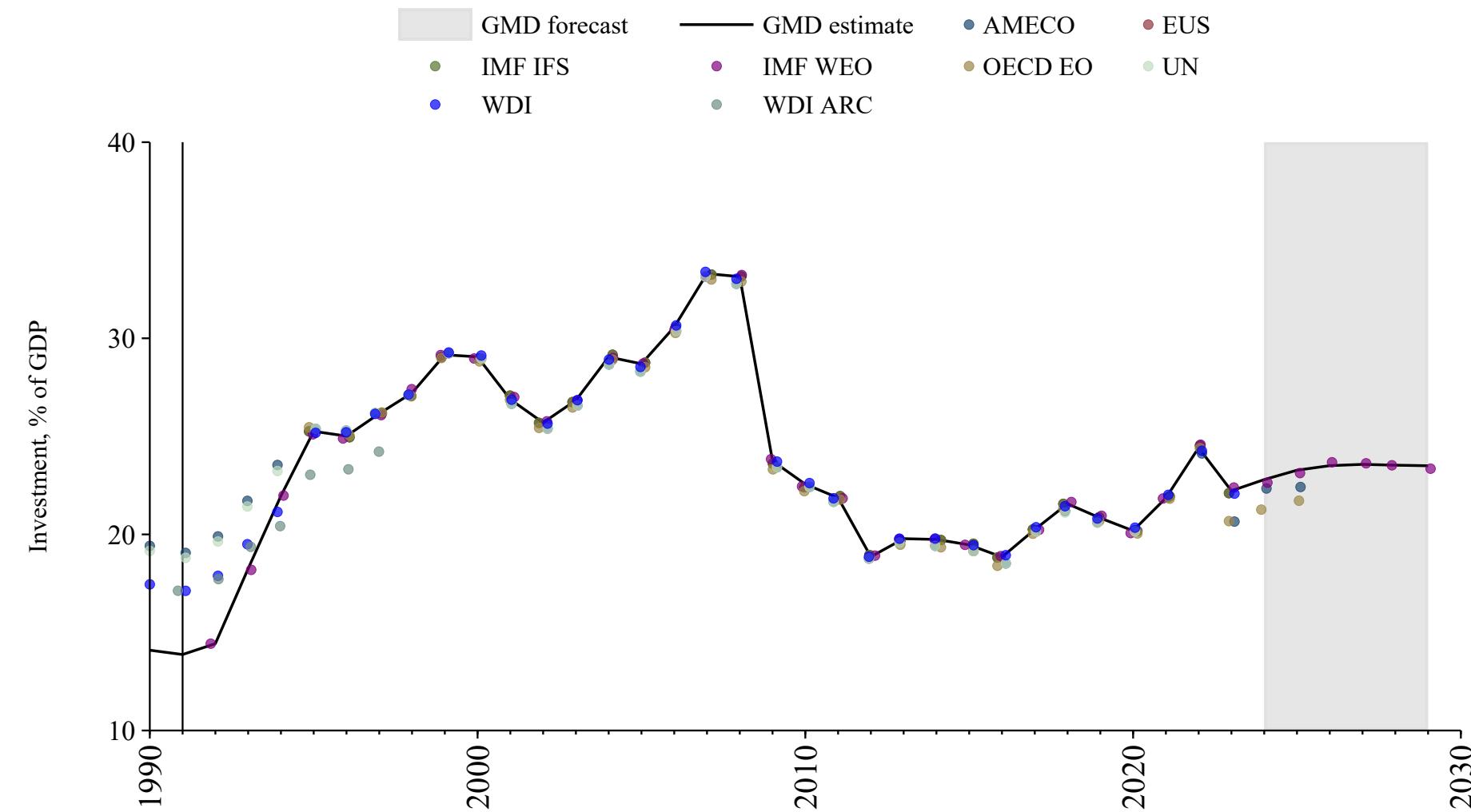
## Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1985 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 98.1%).
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 115.8%)
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



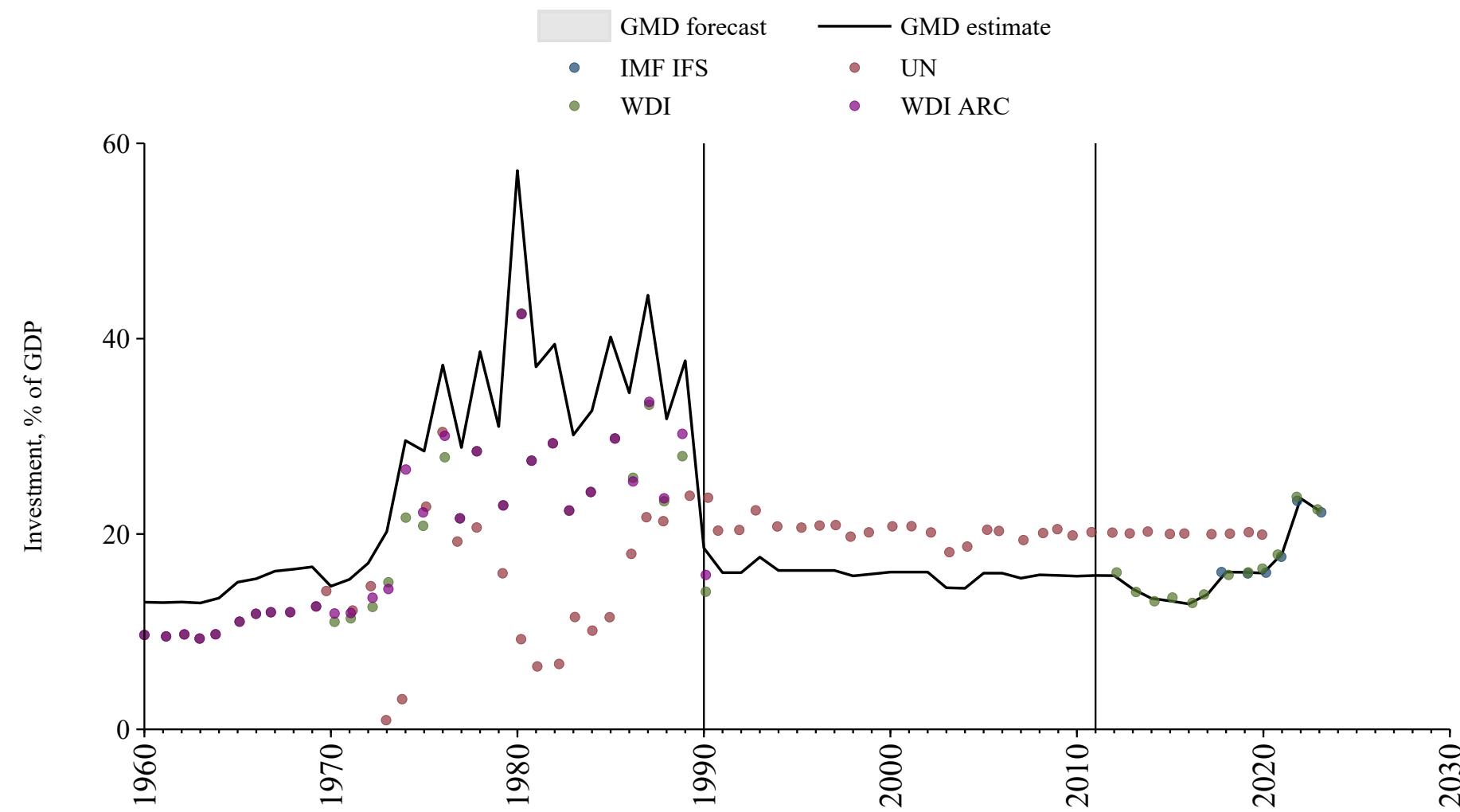
## Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 80.8%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



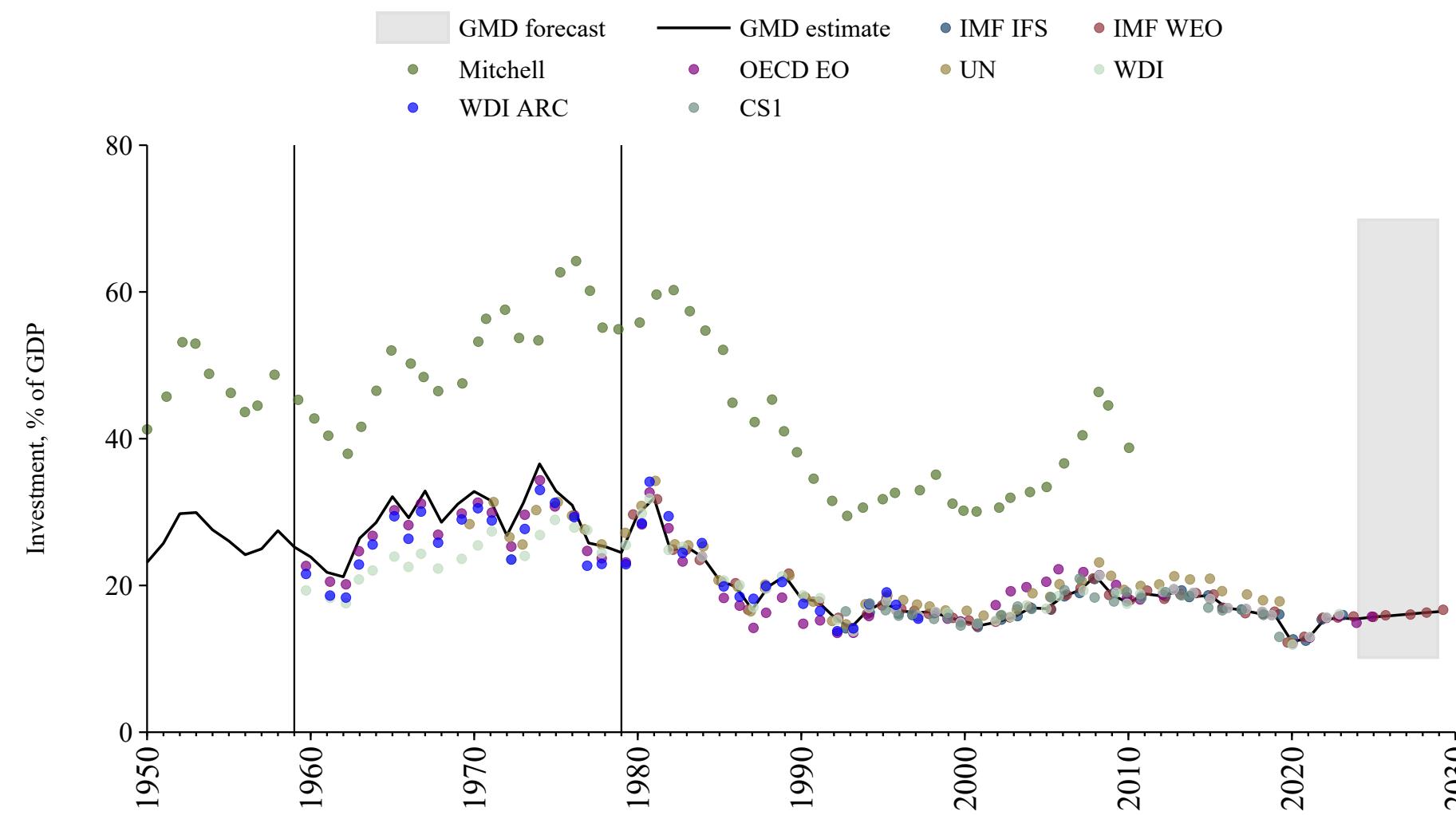
## Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 134.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1991 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 78.7%).
World Bank (2024)	2012 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



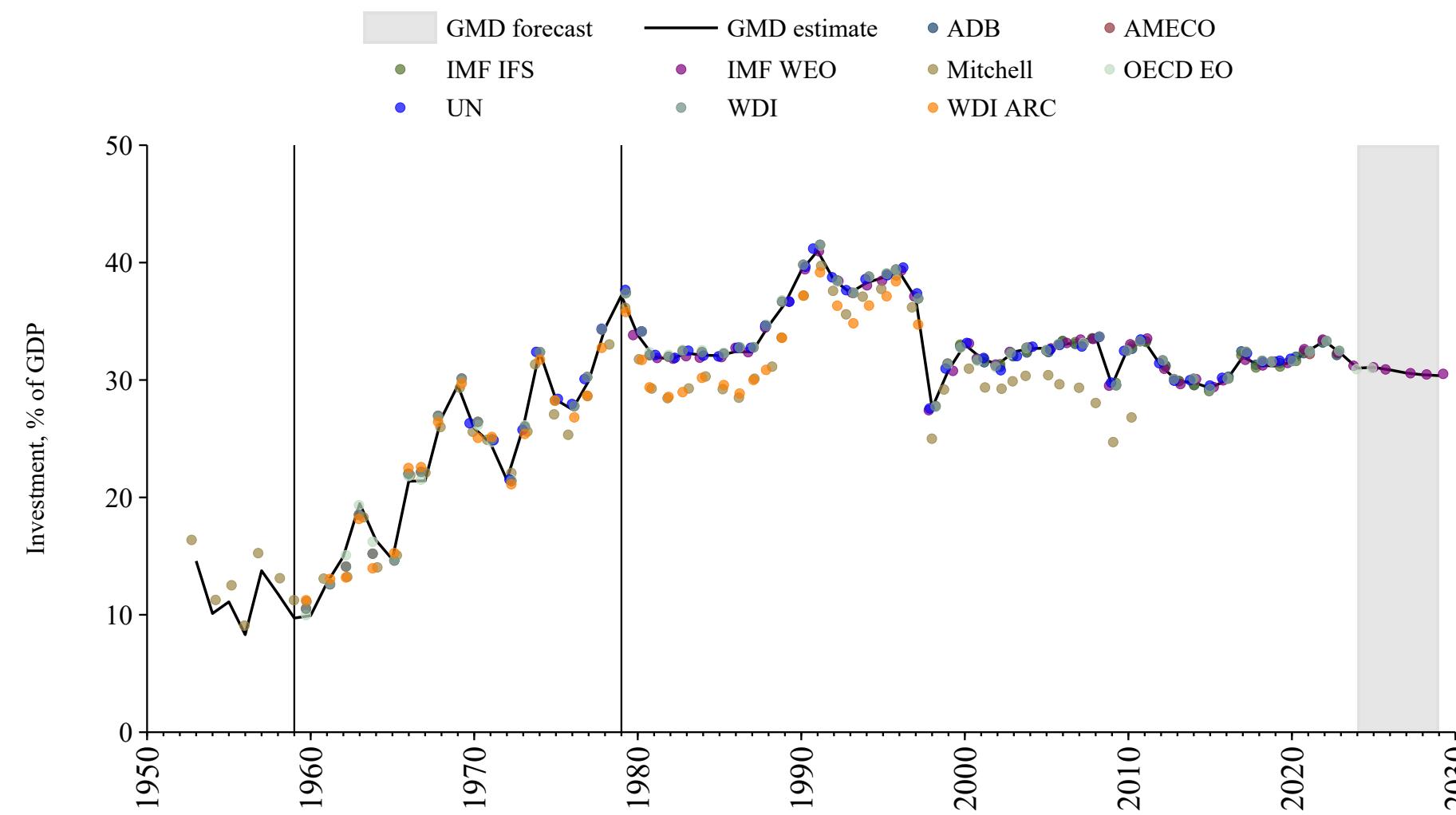
## South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 56.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 105.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



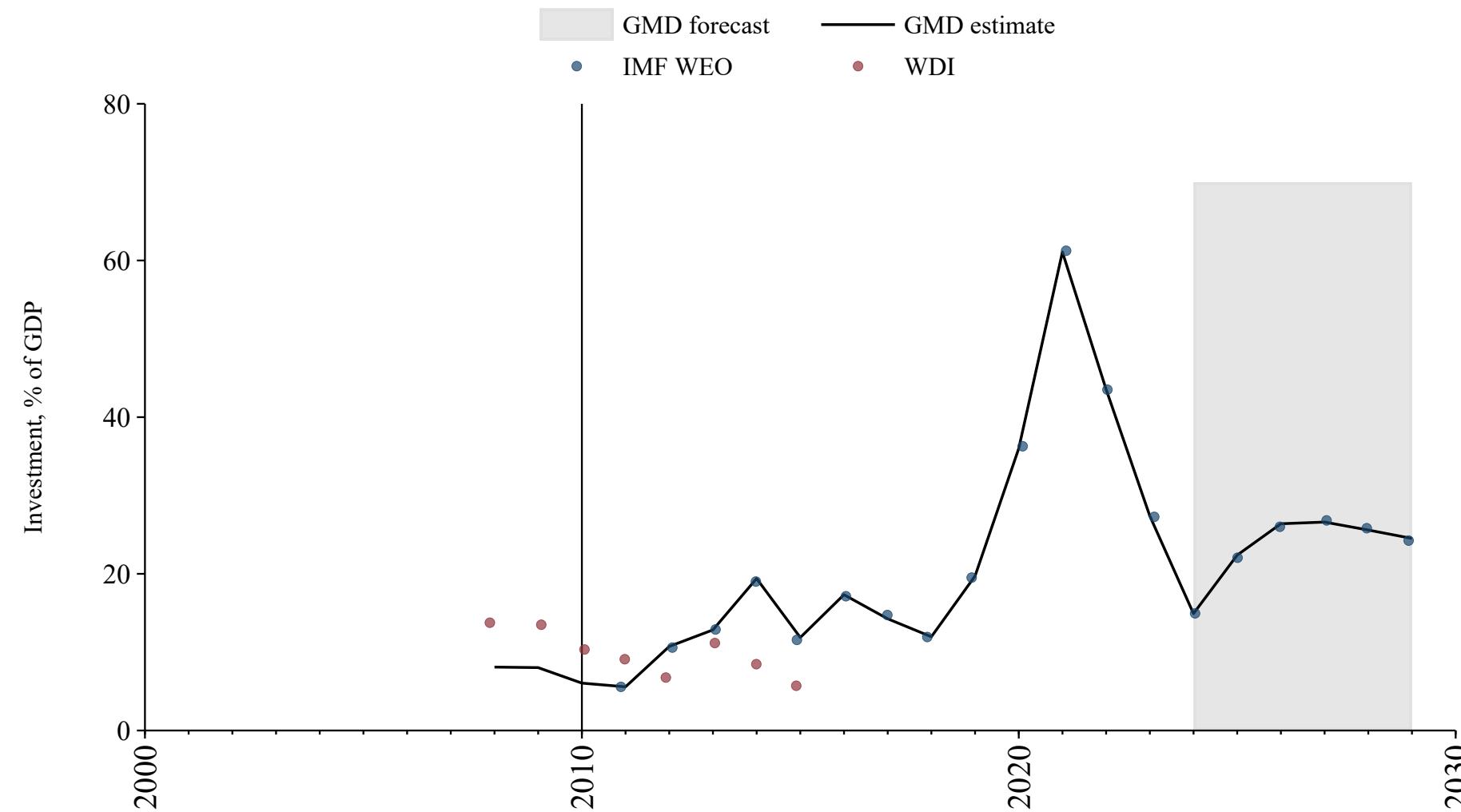
## South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 89%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



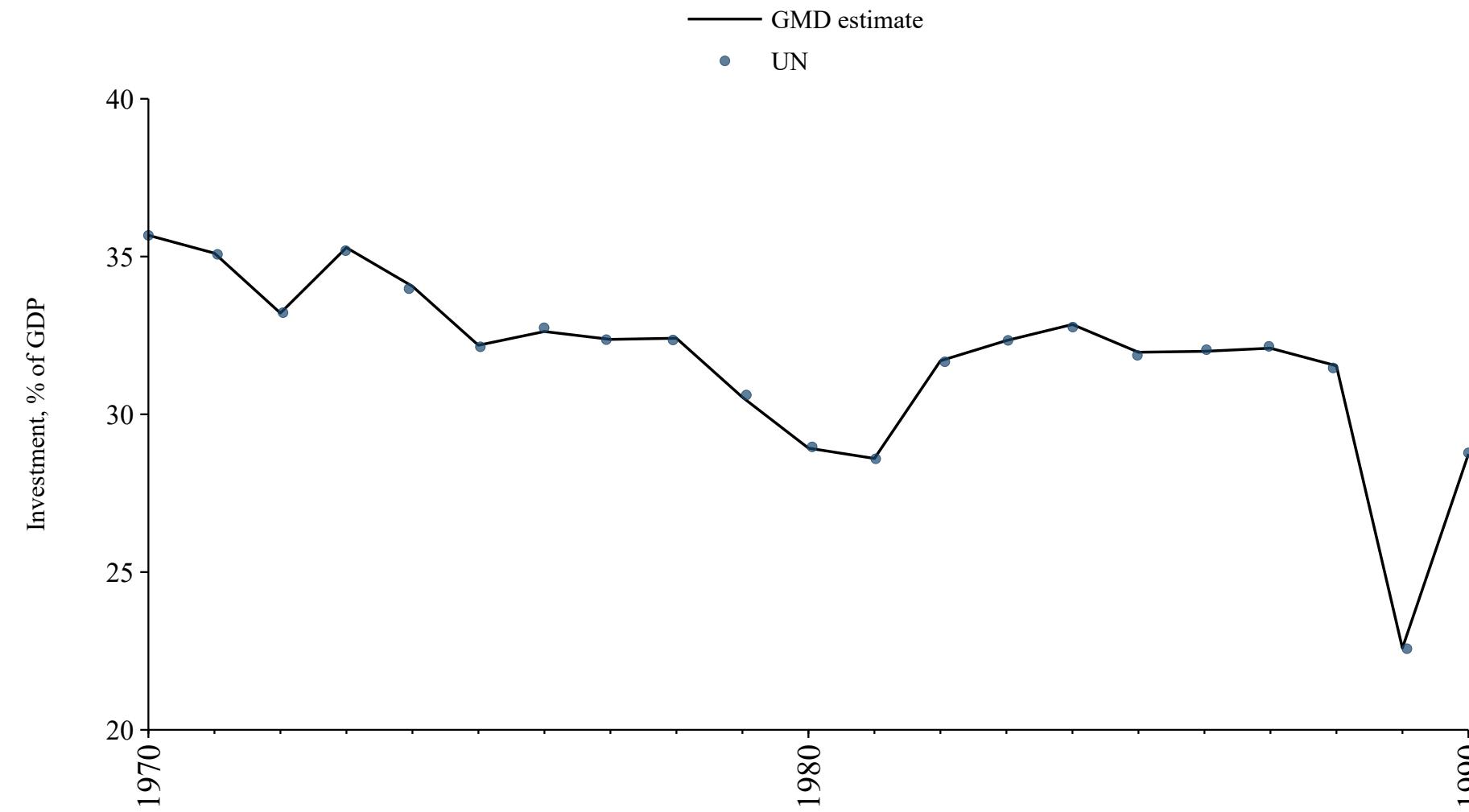
## South Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 58.8%).
WEO (2024)	2011 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



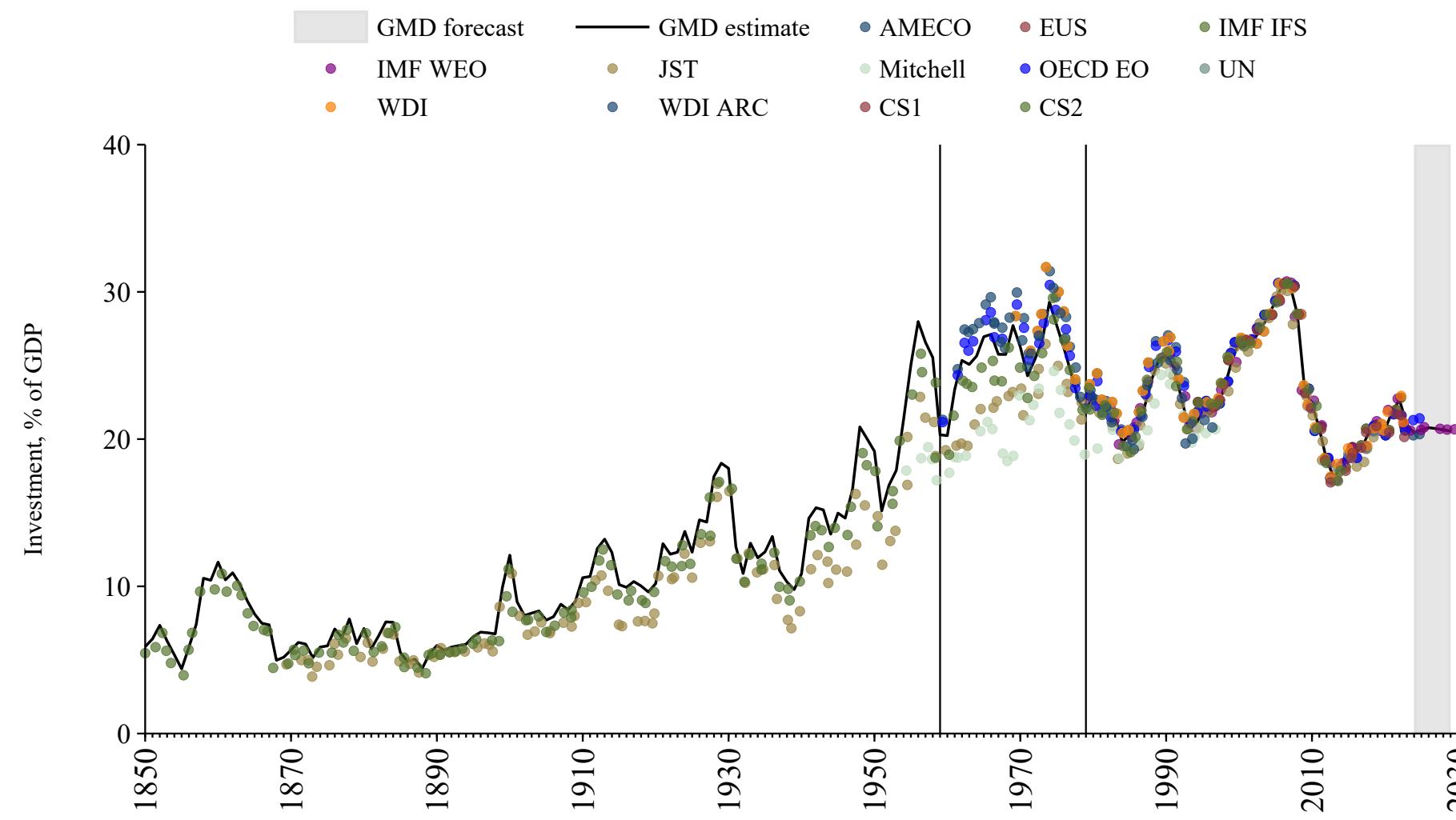
## Soviet Union

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991



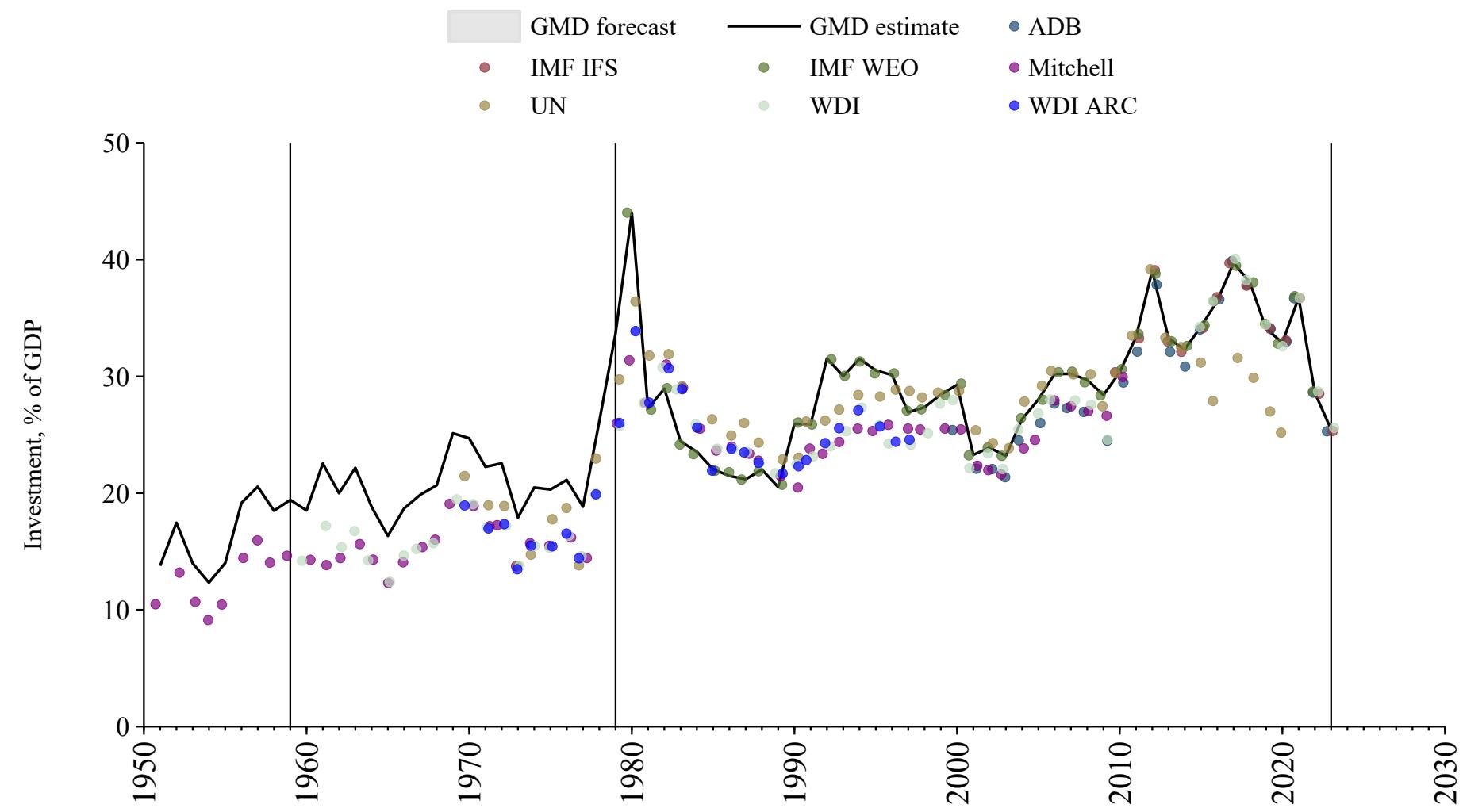
## Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Banco de España (2021)	1850 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 108.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



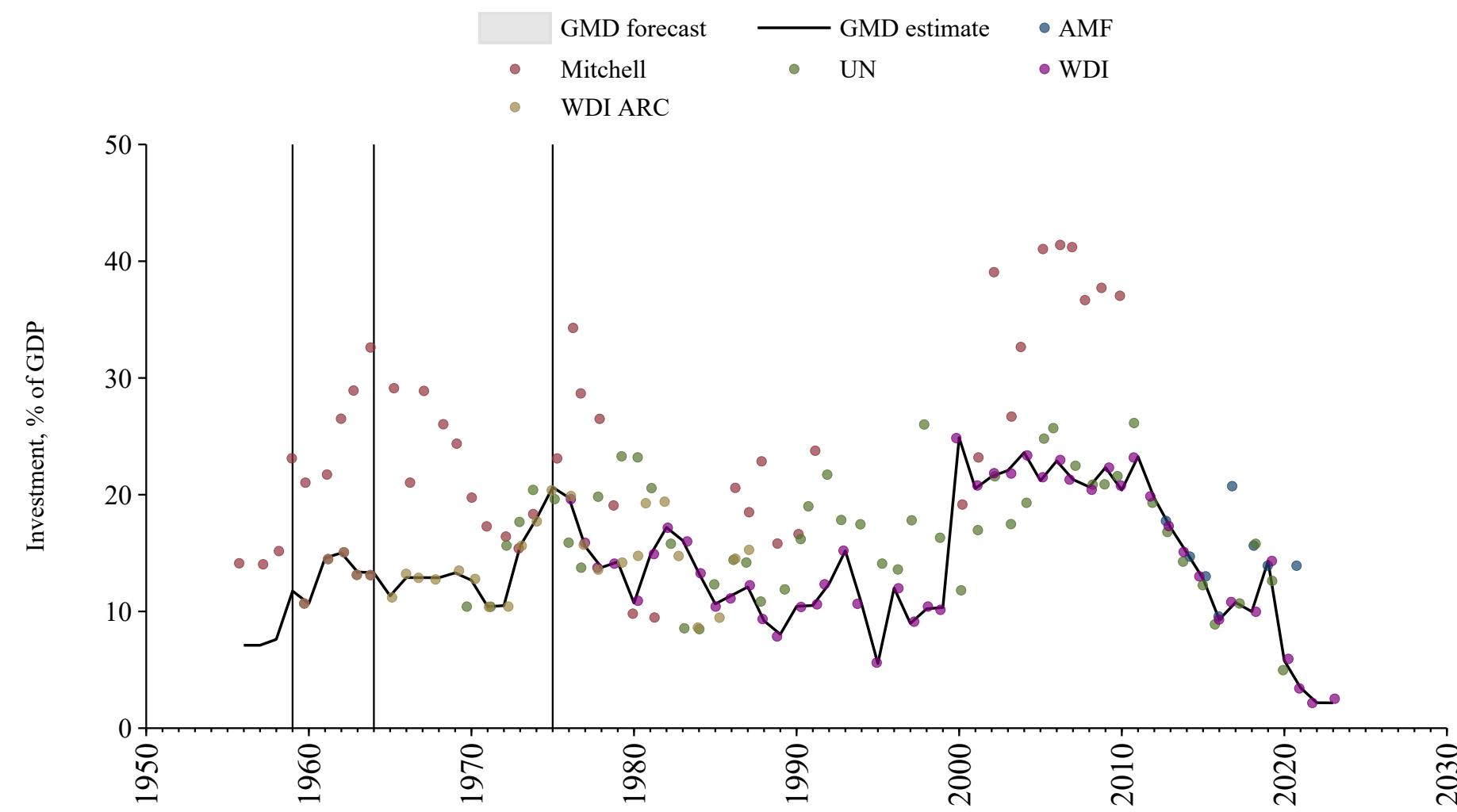
## Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 131.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 130.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



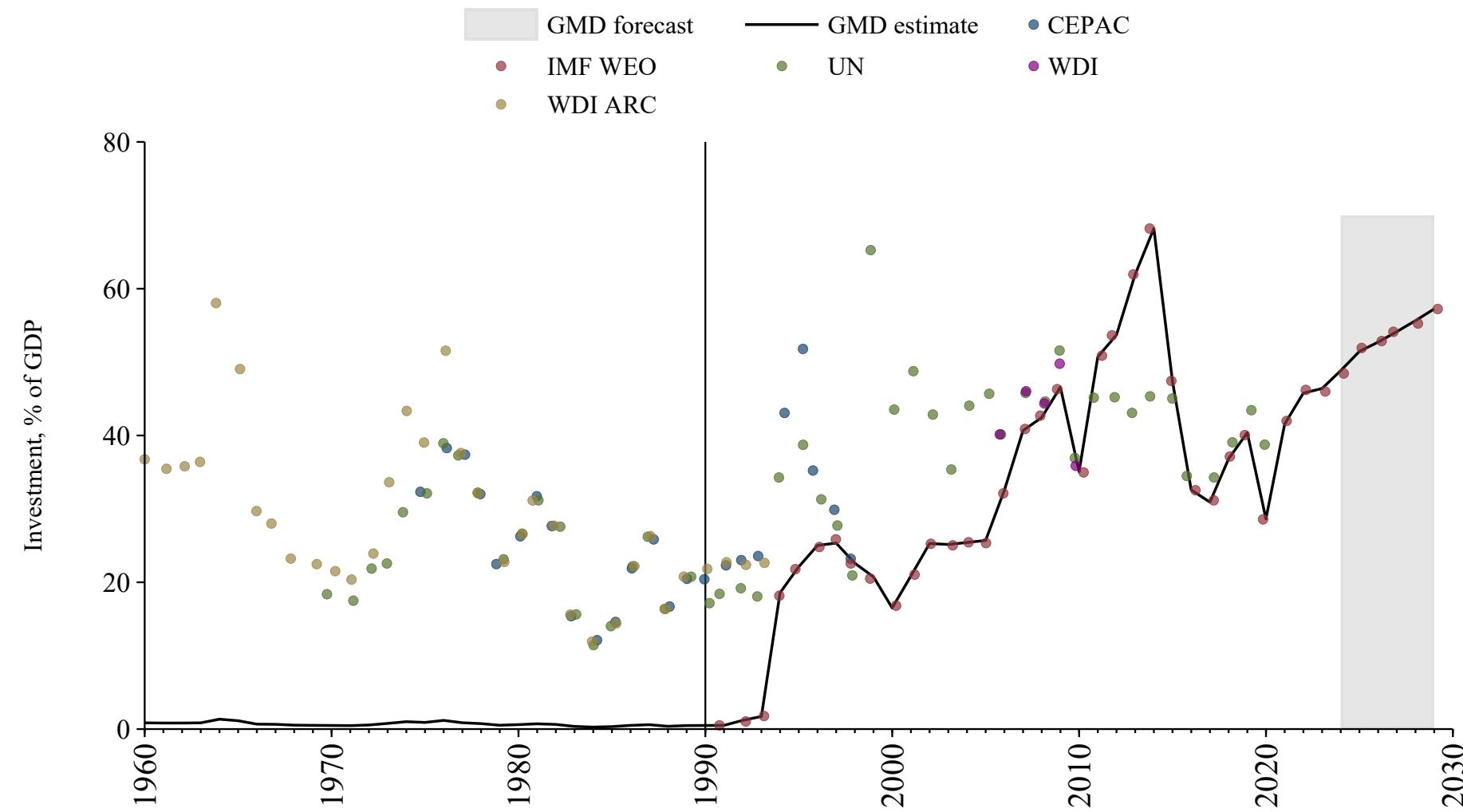
## Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1956 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 50.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



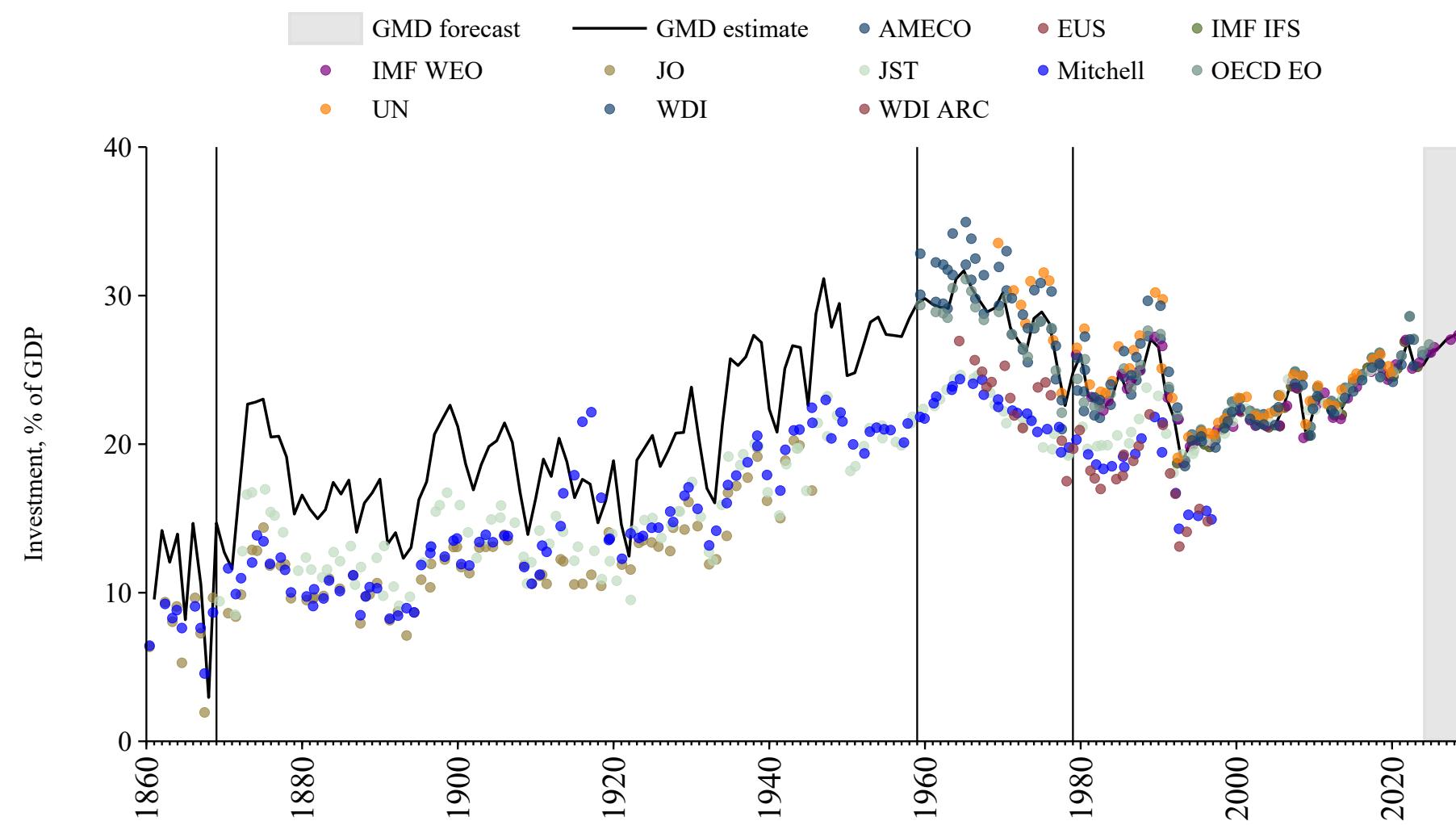
## Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 2.3%).
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



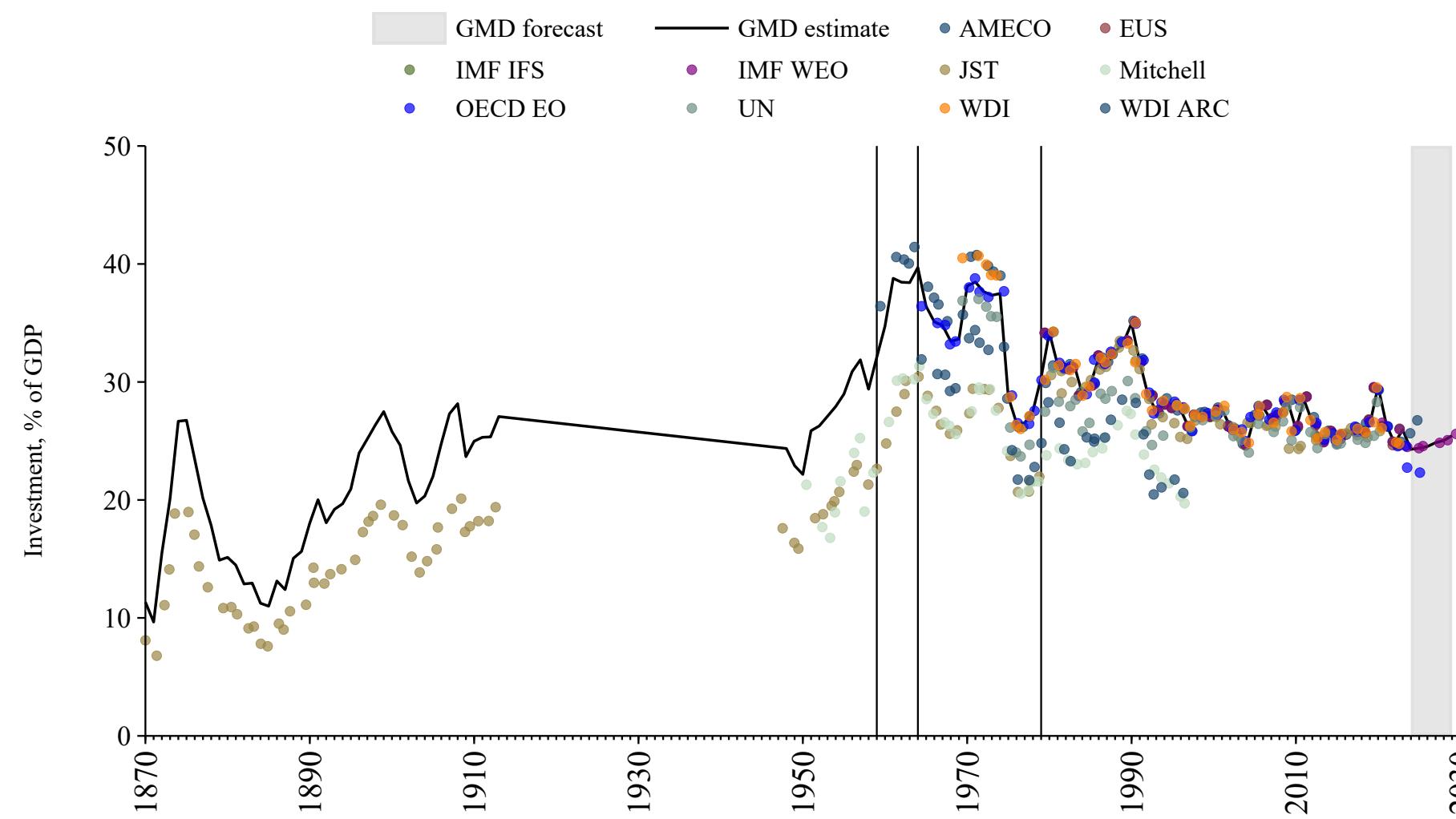
## Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1861 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 150.3%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 135%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



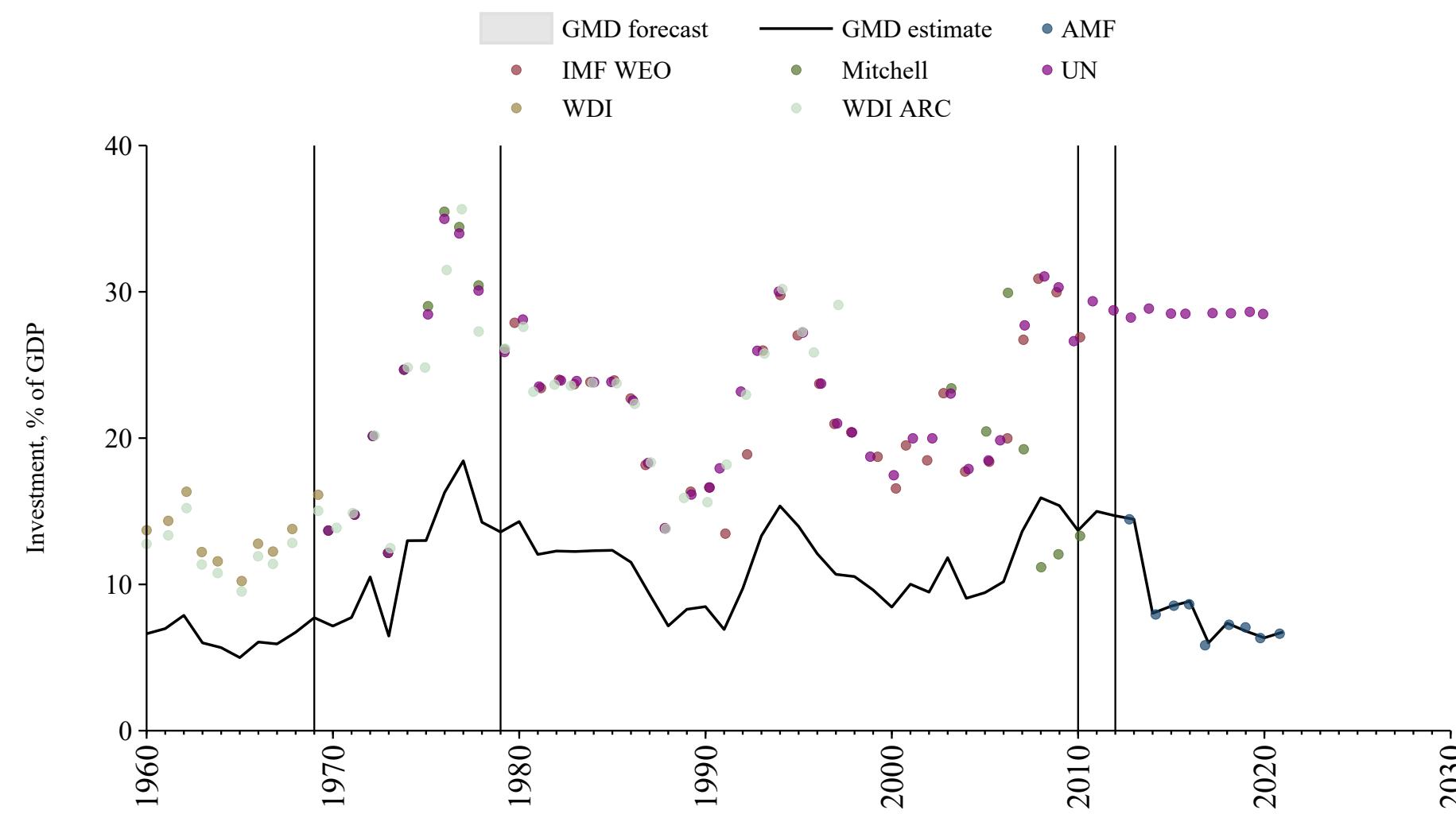
## Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 140%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 95.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



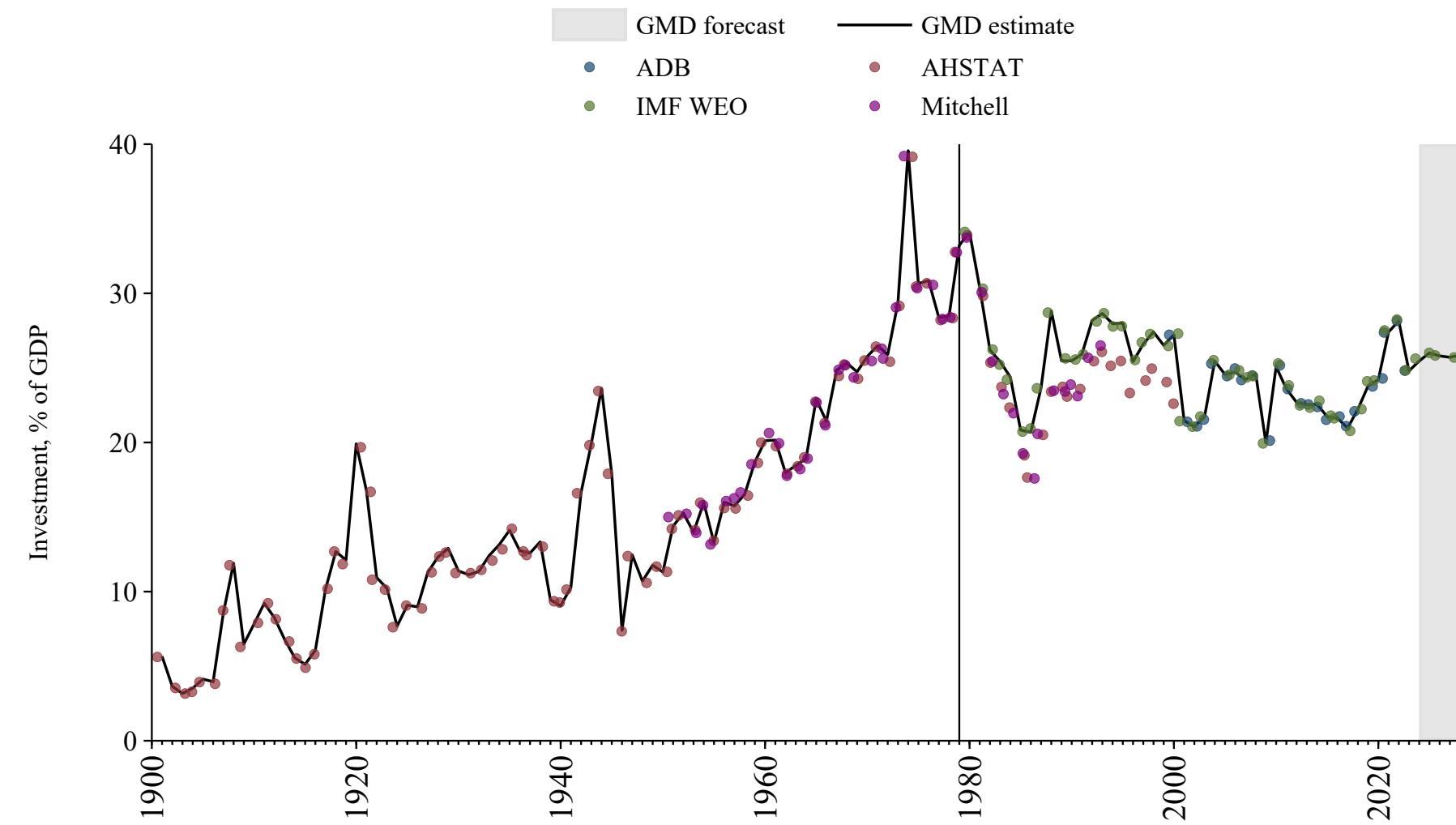
# Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 48.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 51.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 51.3%).
United Nations (2024)	2011 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 51.3%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



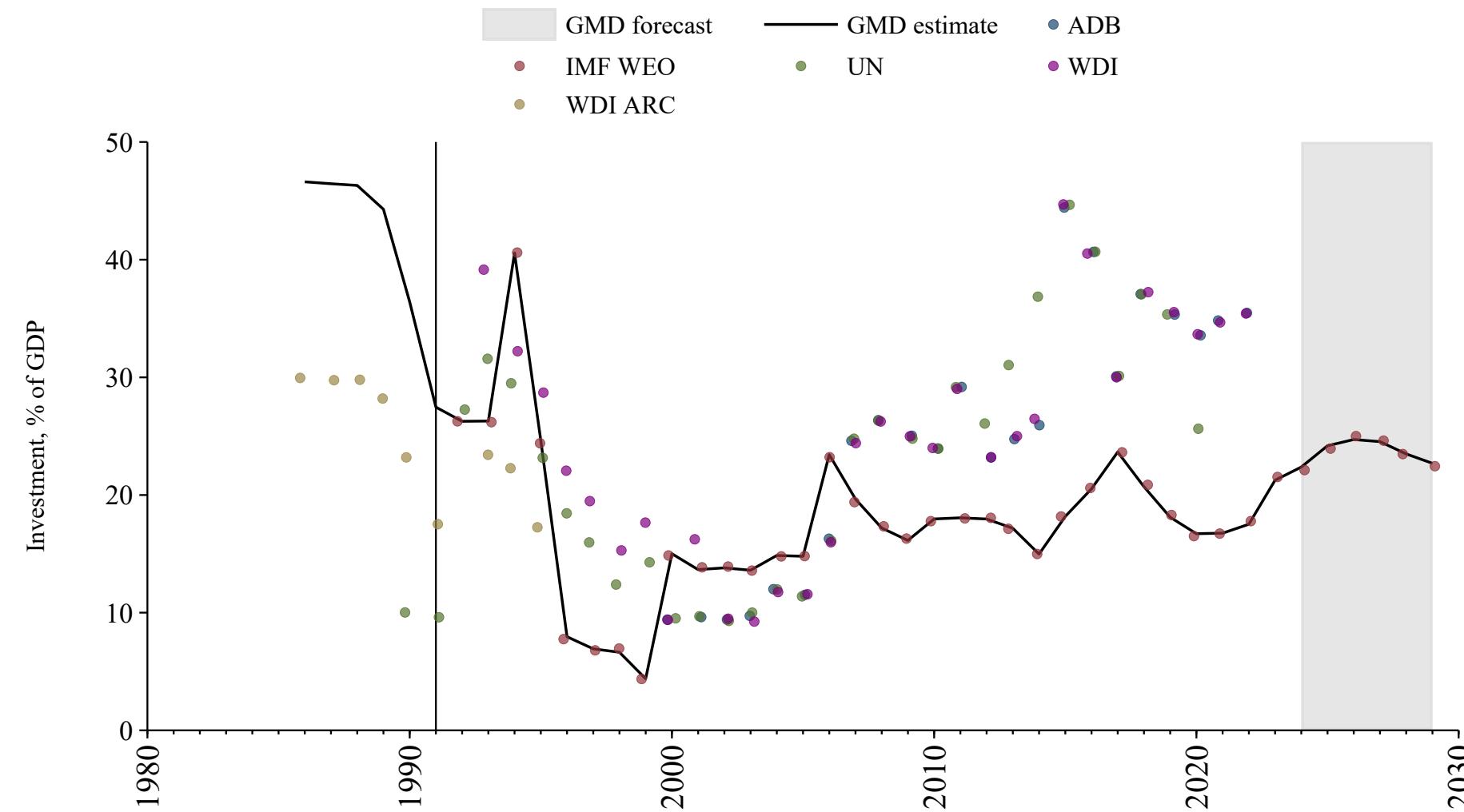
## Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1901 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



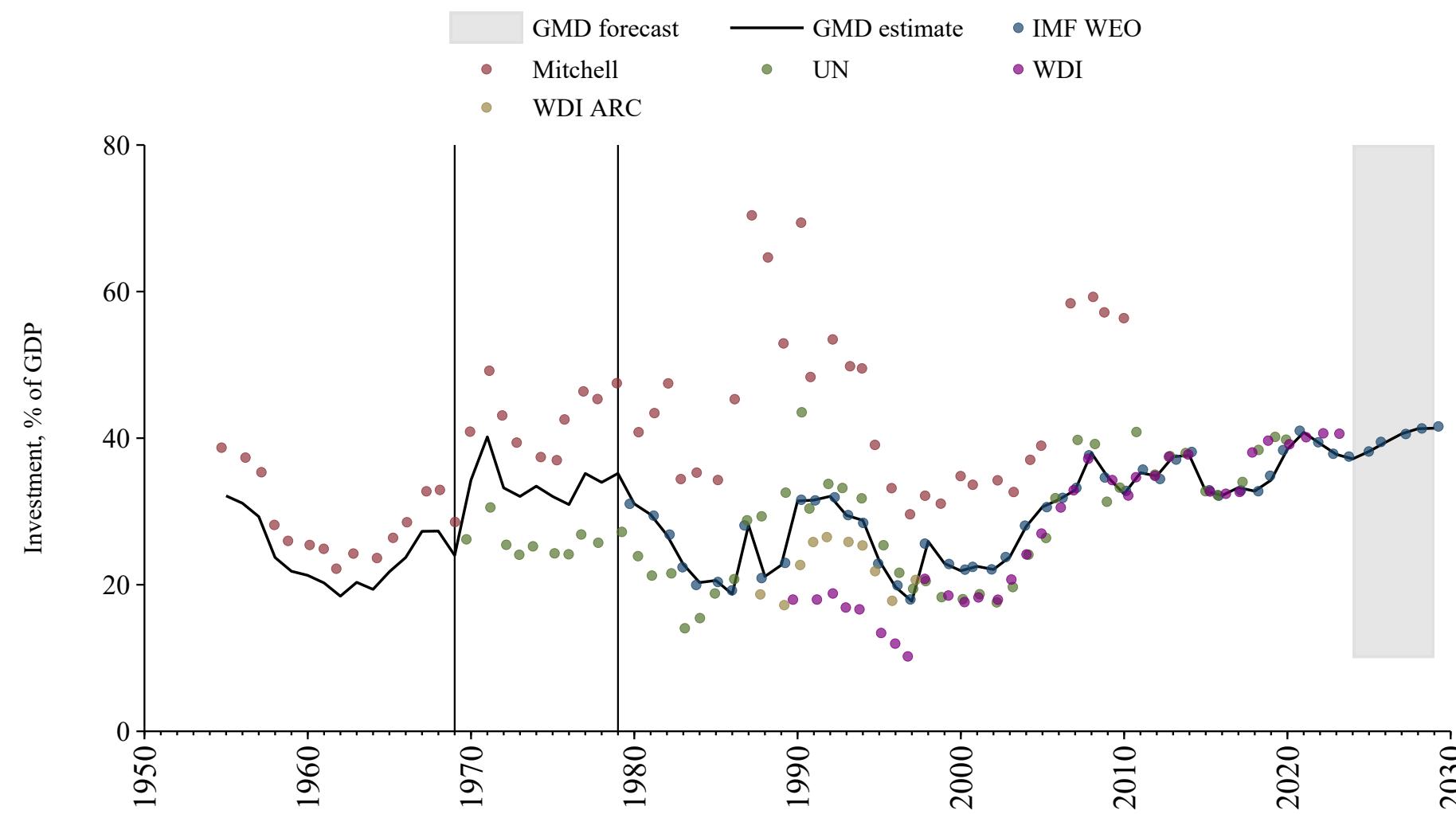
## Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1986 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 155.6%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



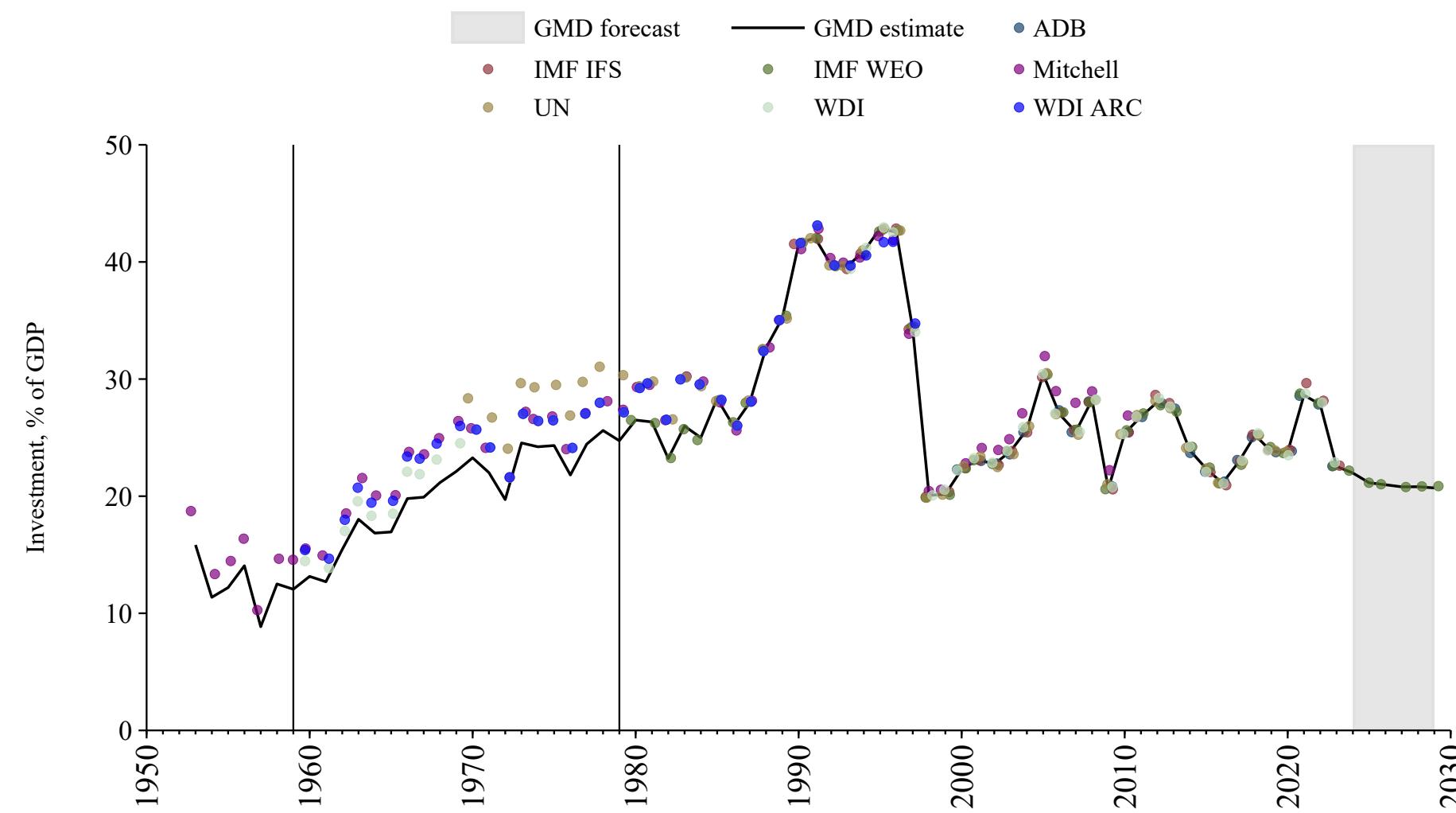
## Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 83%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 130.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



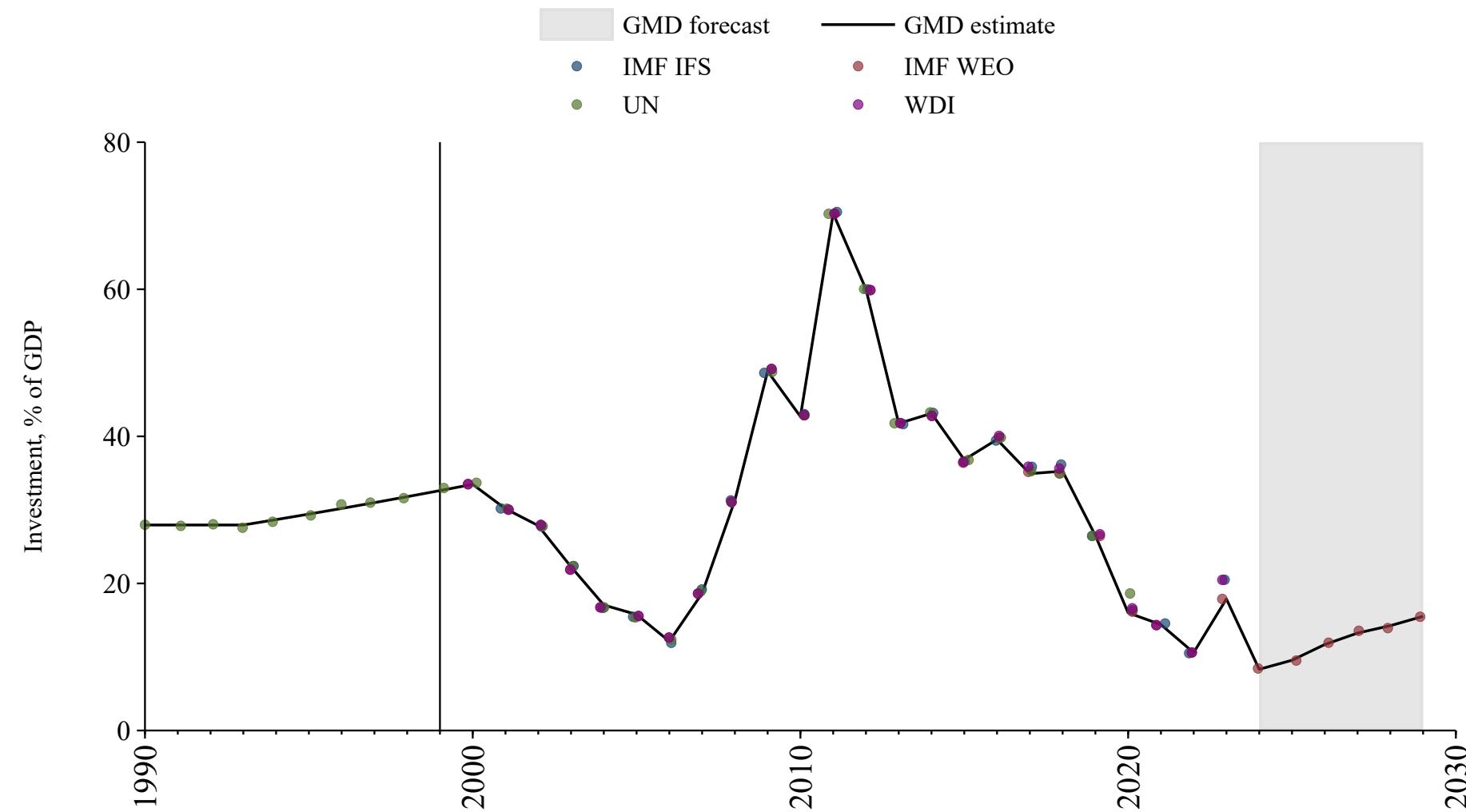
## Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 84.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 90.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



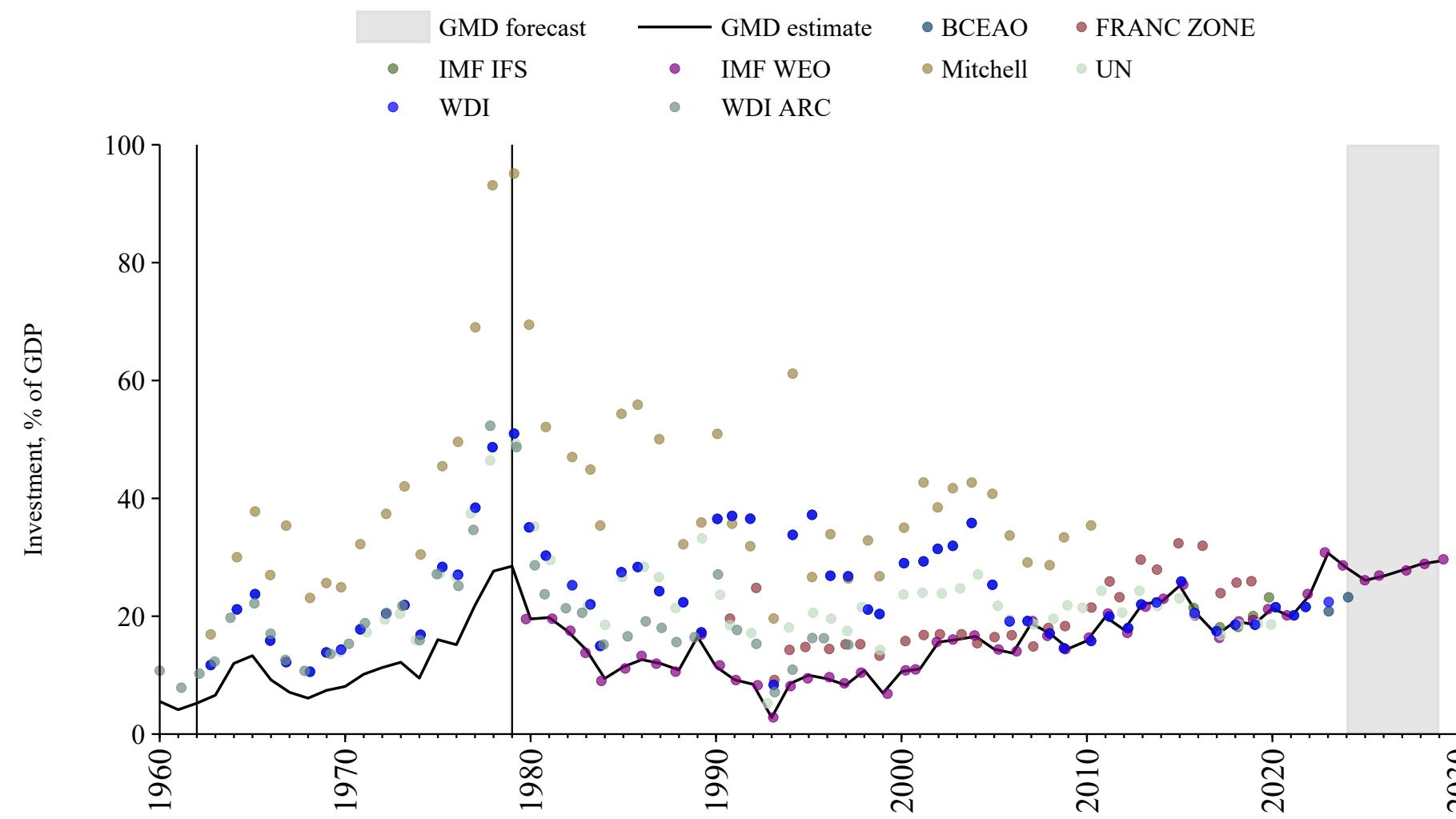
## Timor-Leste

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



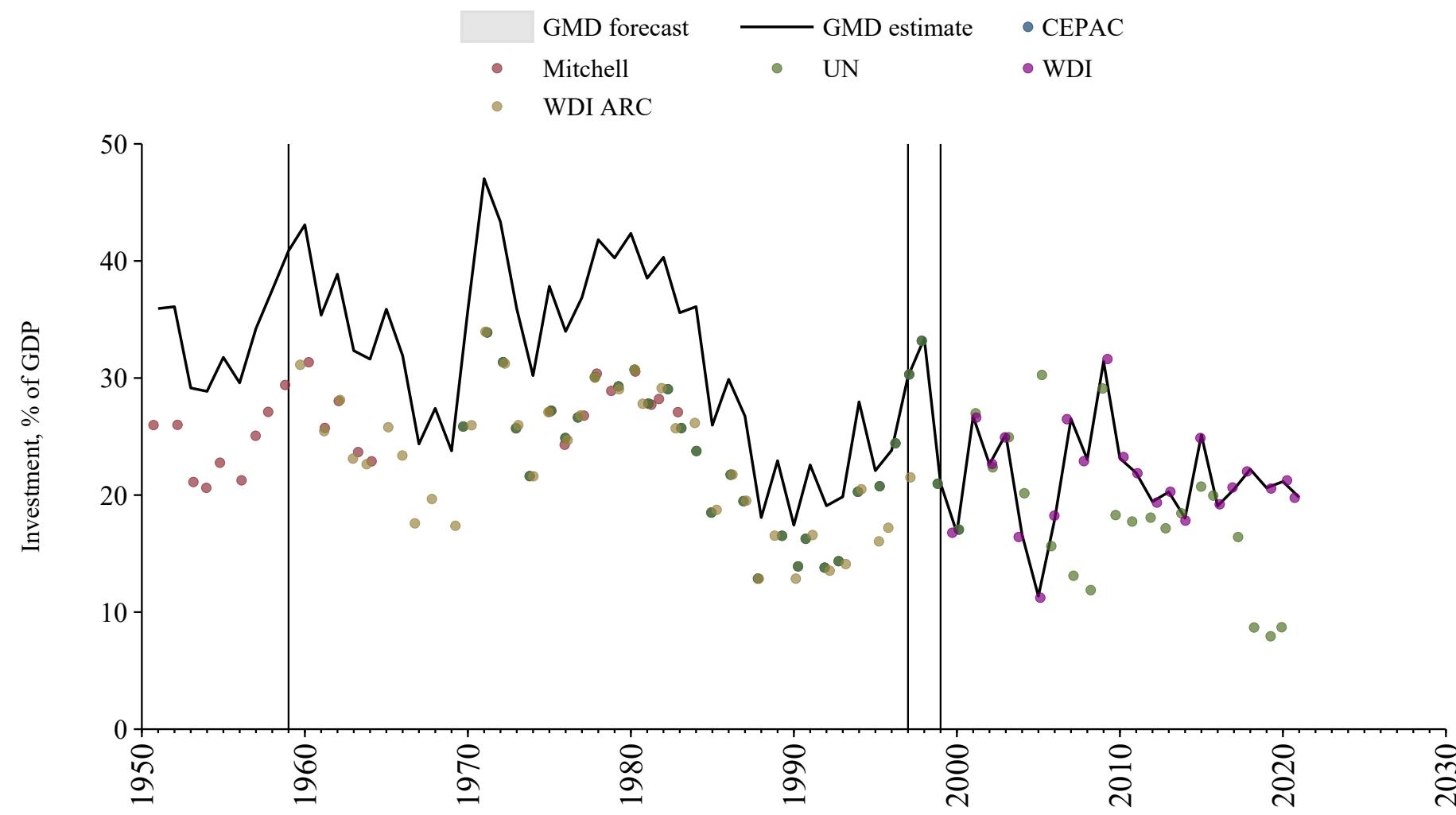
## Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 51.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1963 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 56.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



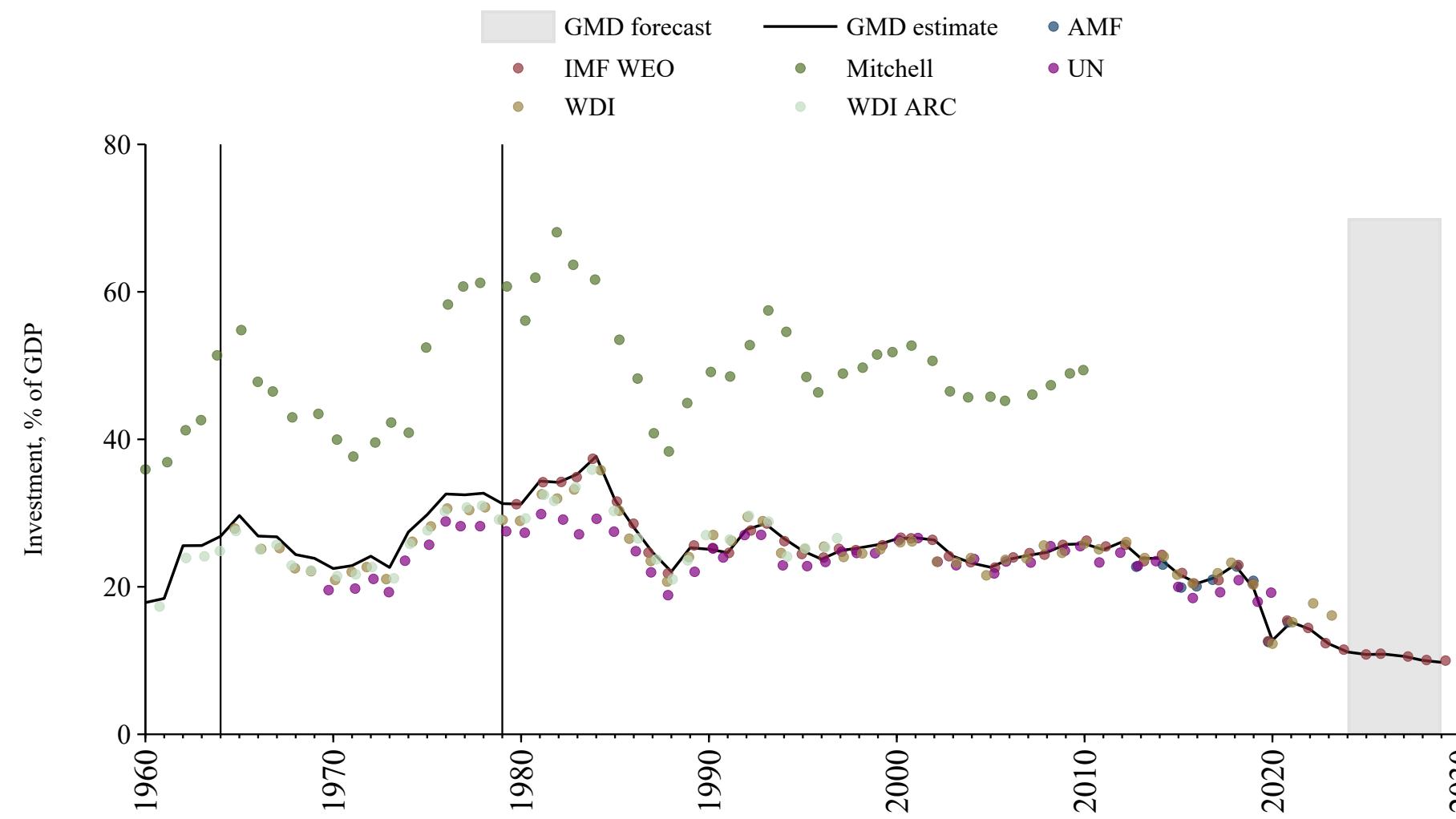
## Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 138.3%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 138.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1998 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



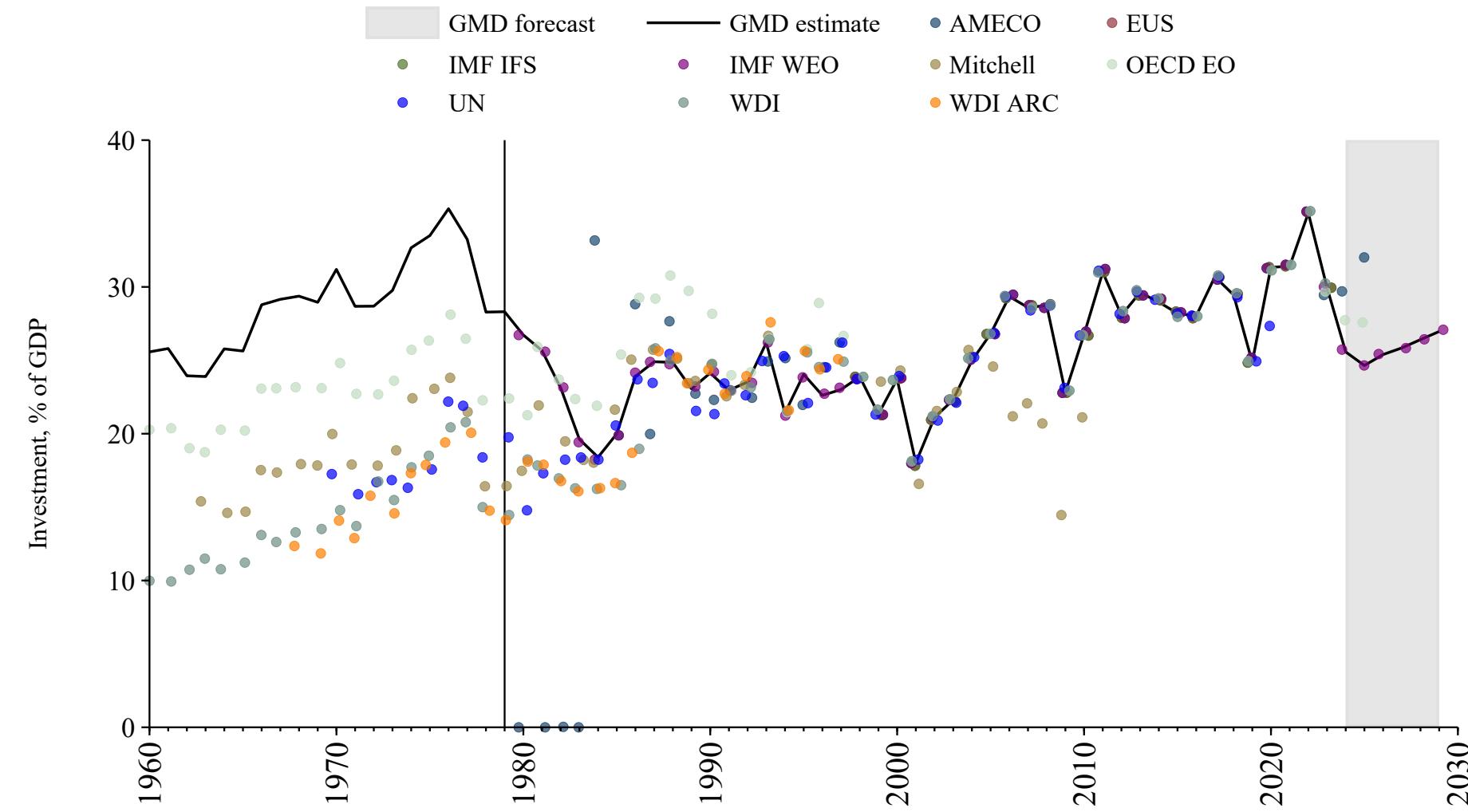
## Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 49.7%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1961 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 106.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 106.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



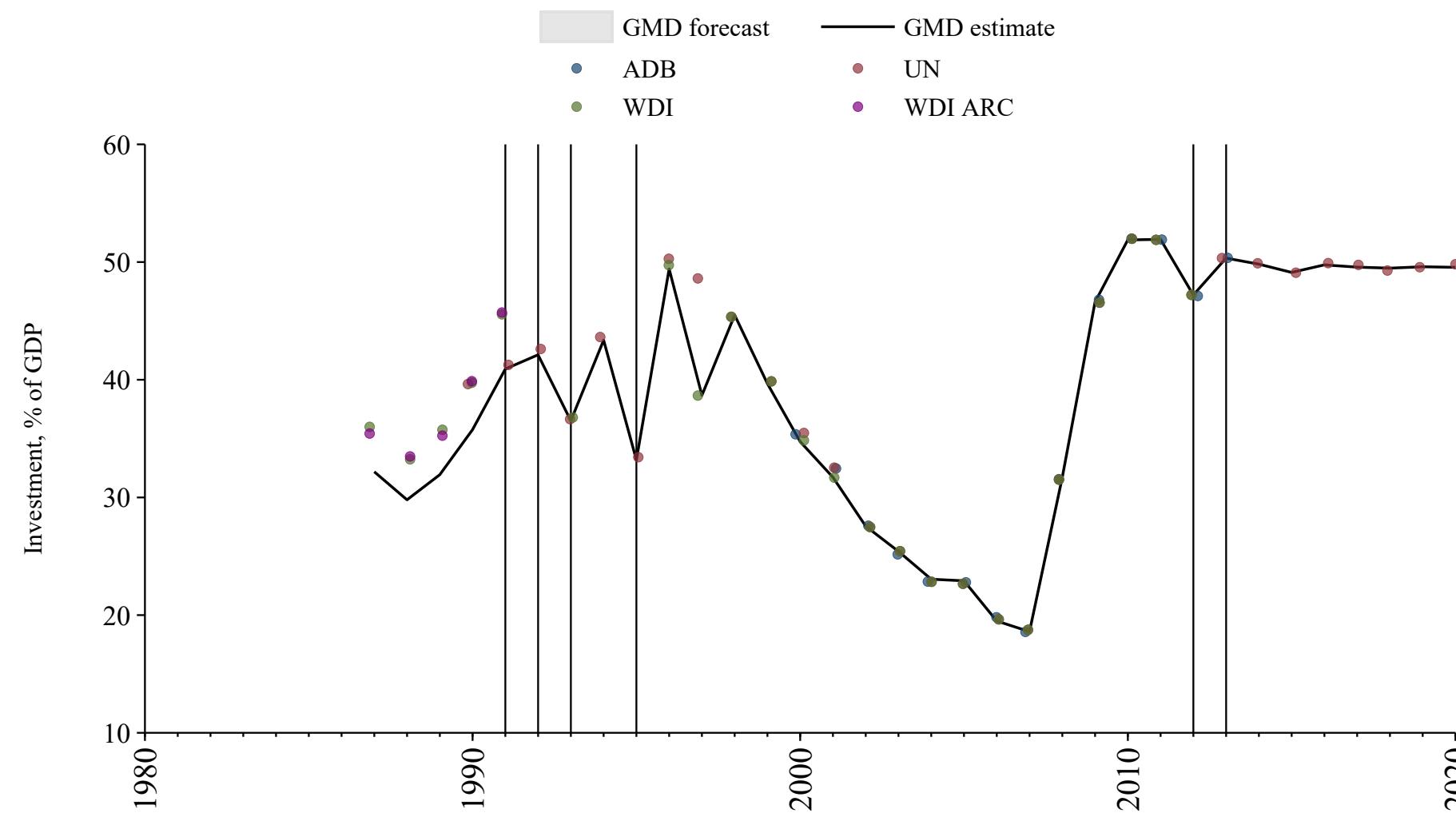
## Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 126.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



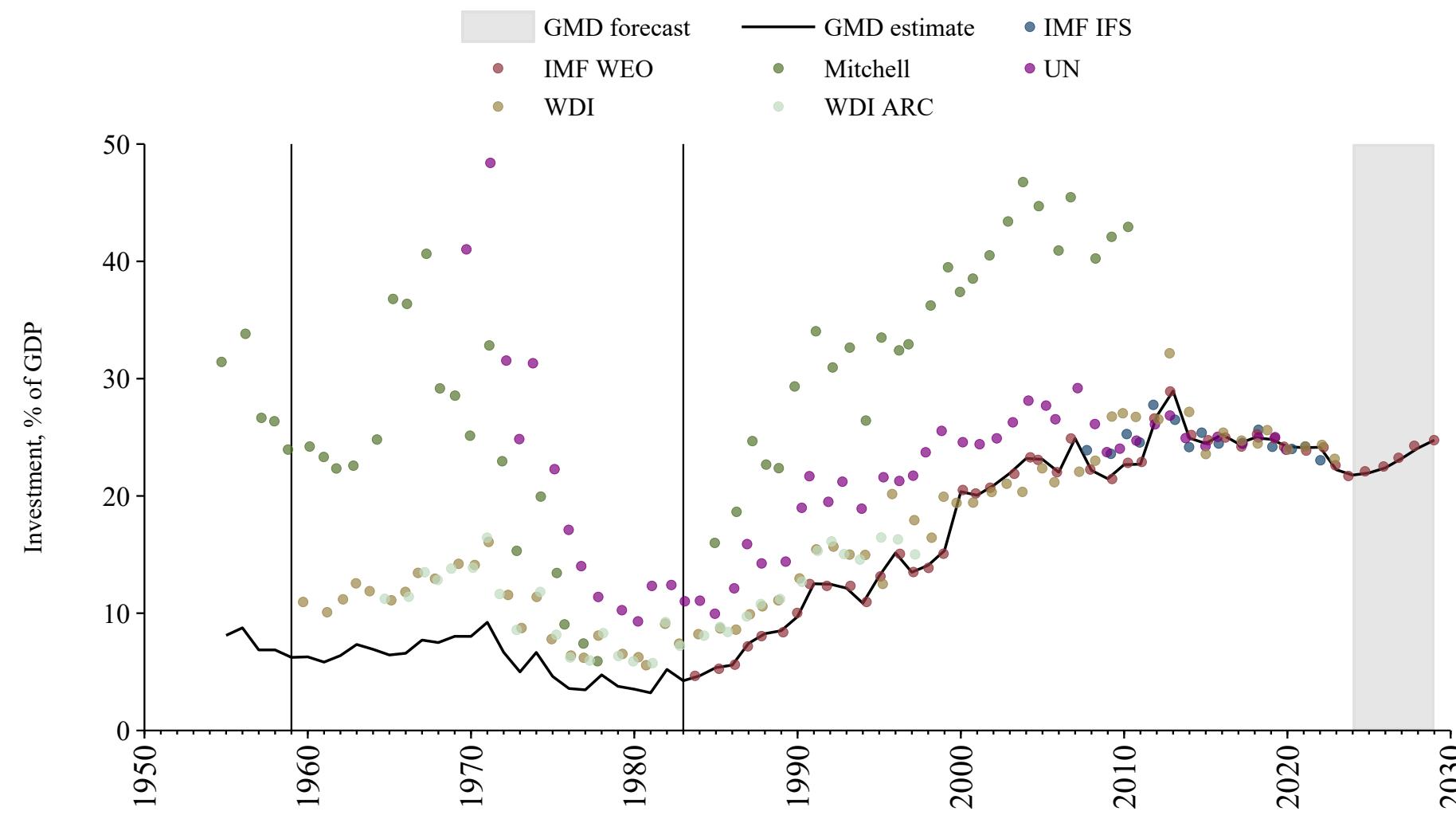
## Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1987 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 89.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1992 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 98.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 98.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1994 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 98.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1996 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014
United Nations (2024)	2014 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



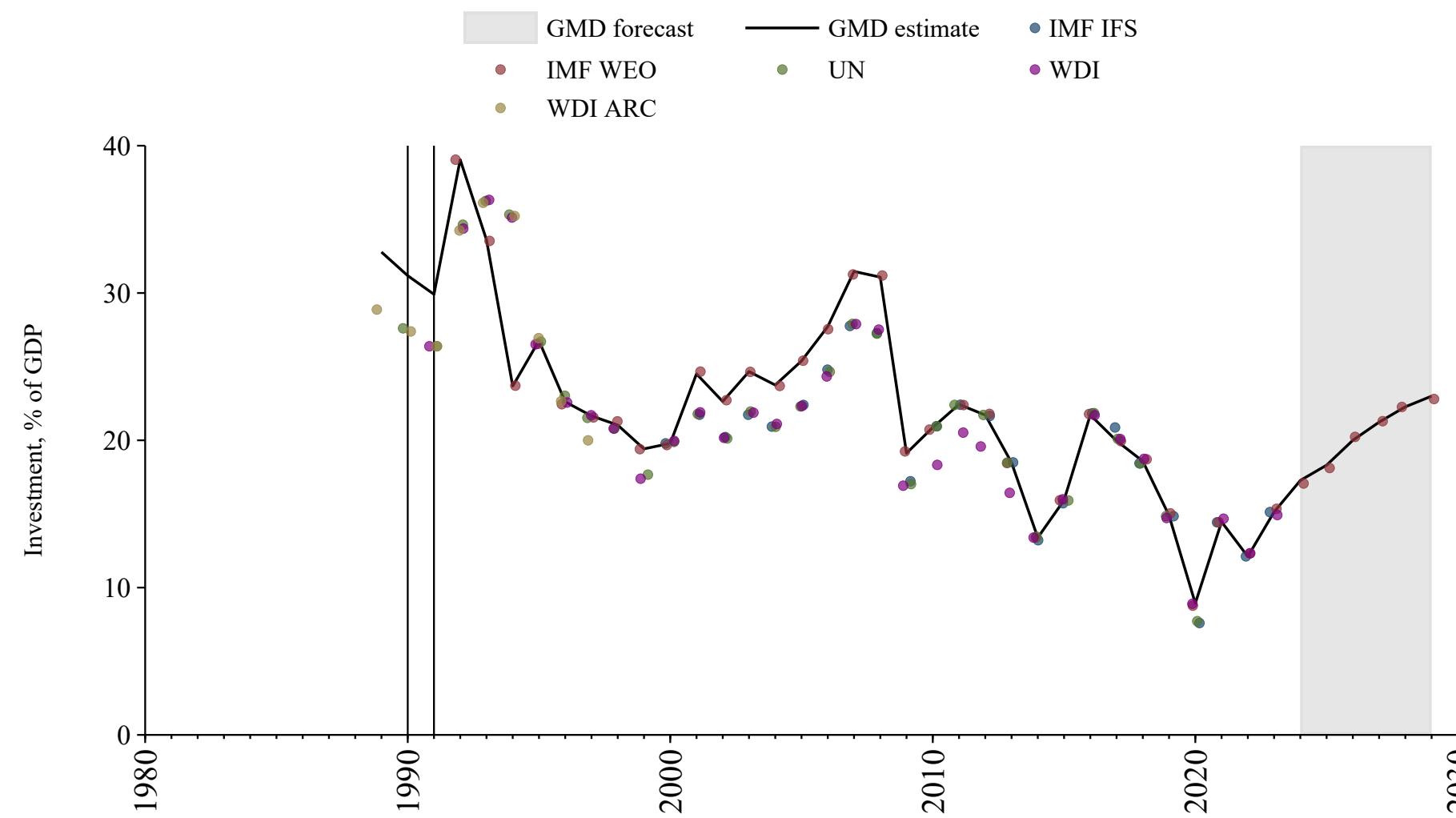
## Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 25.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 57.3%).
WEO (2024)	1984 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



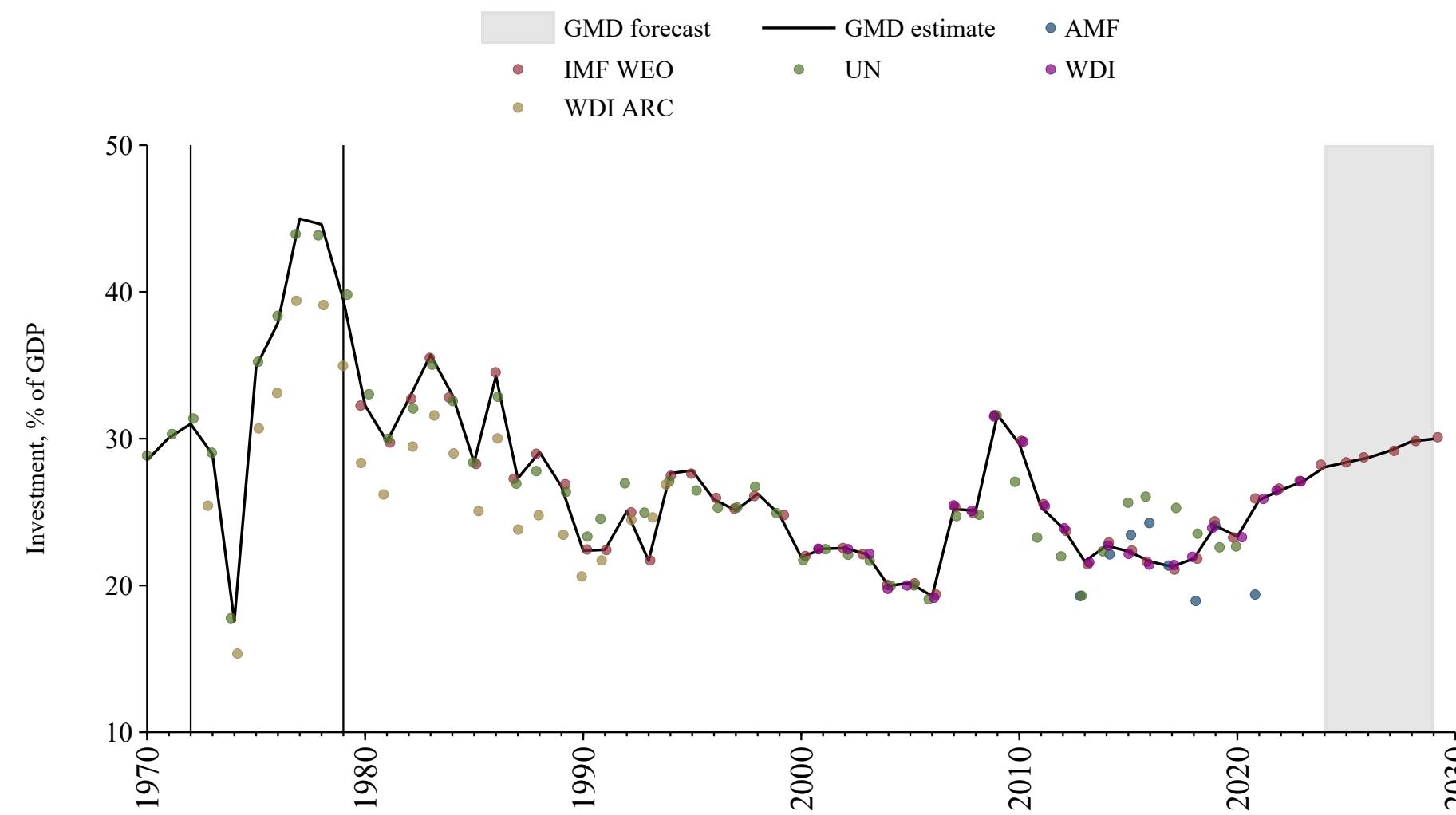
## Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1989 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 113.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 113.4%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



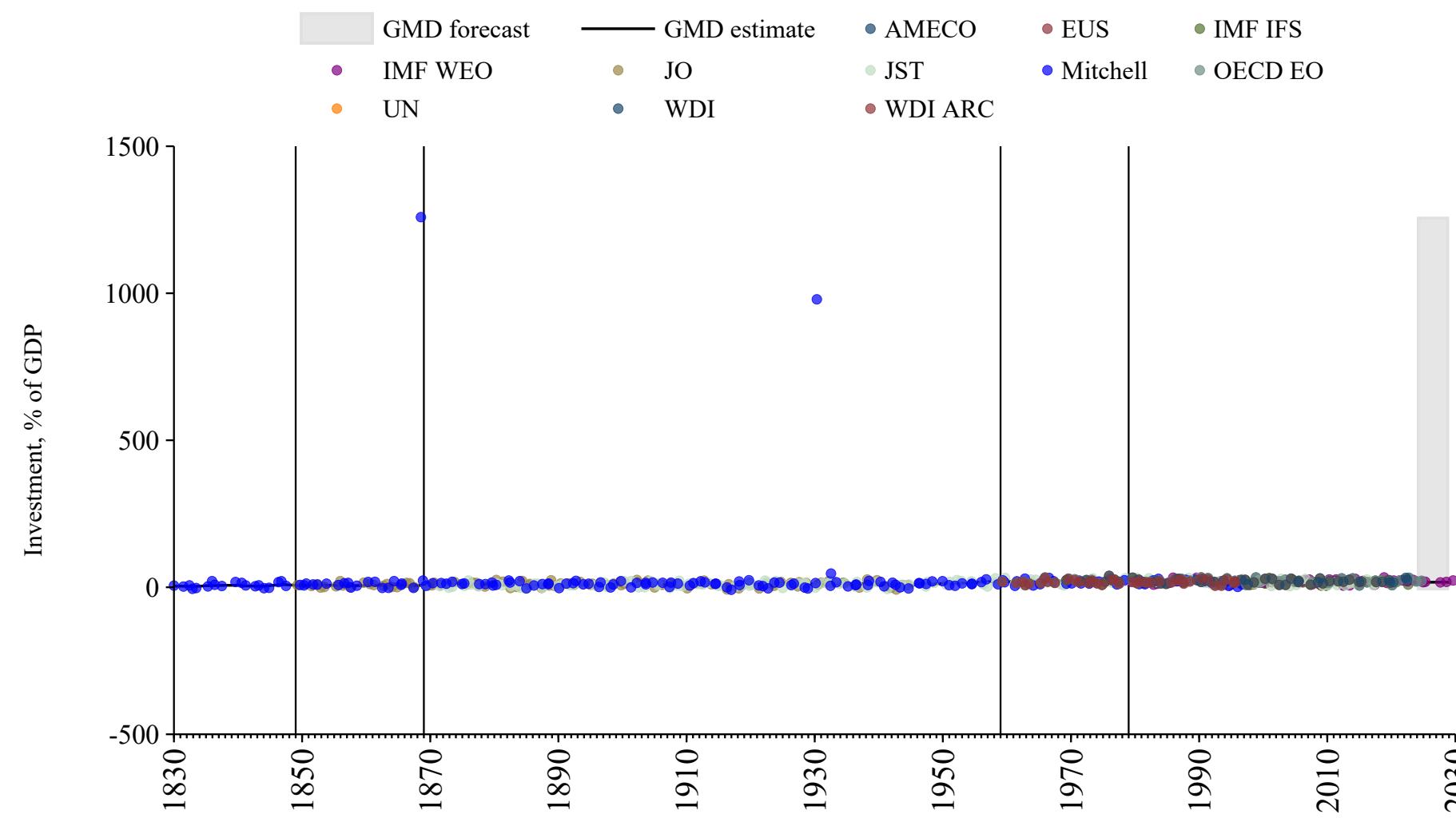
## United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 98.9%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1973 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 113.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



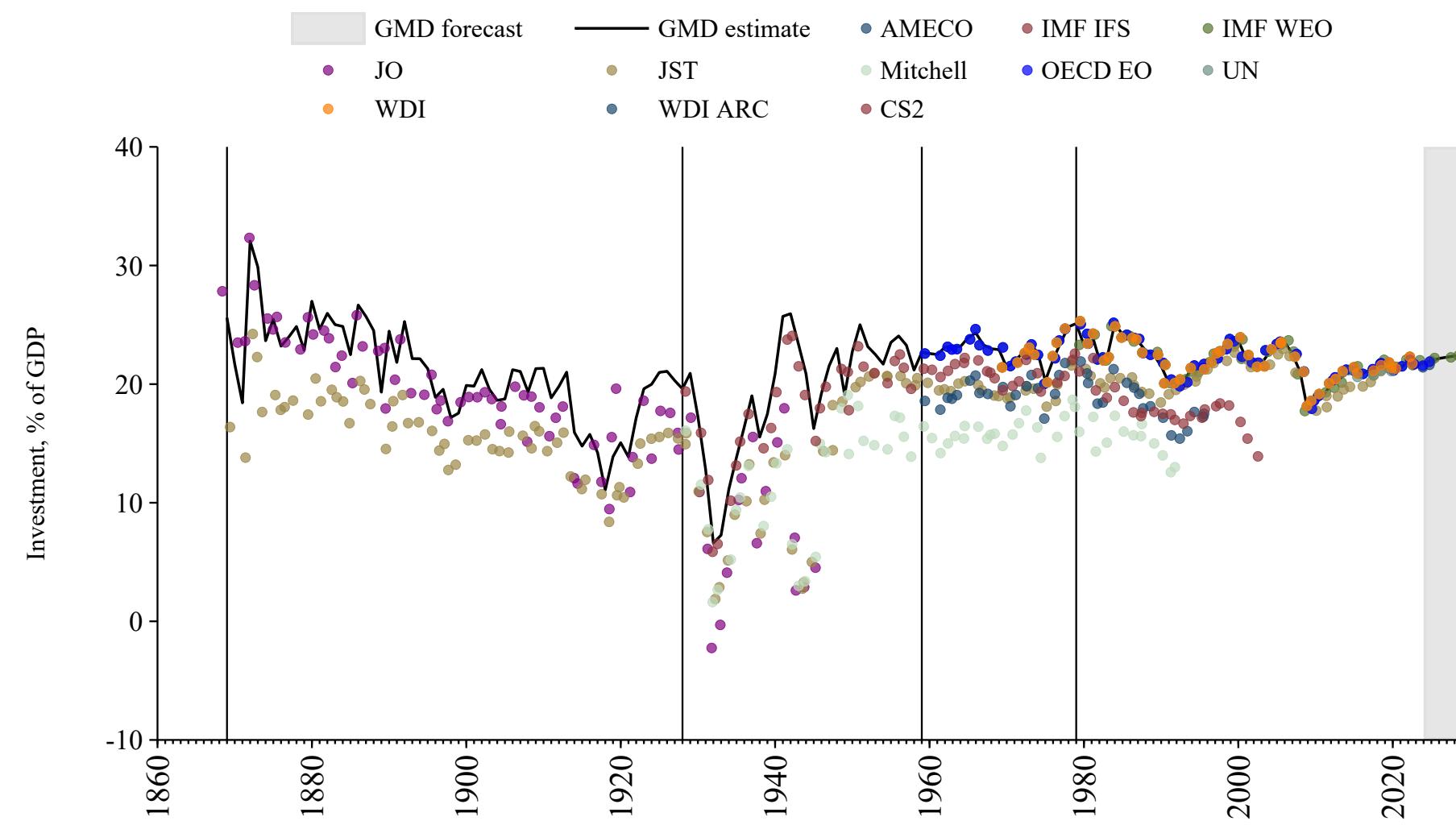
## United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1830 - 1849	Spliced using overlapping data in 1850: (ratio = 65.8%).
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1850 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 76.3%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 116.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



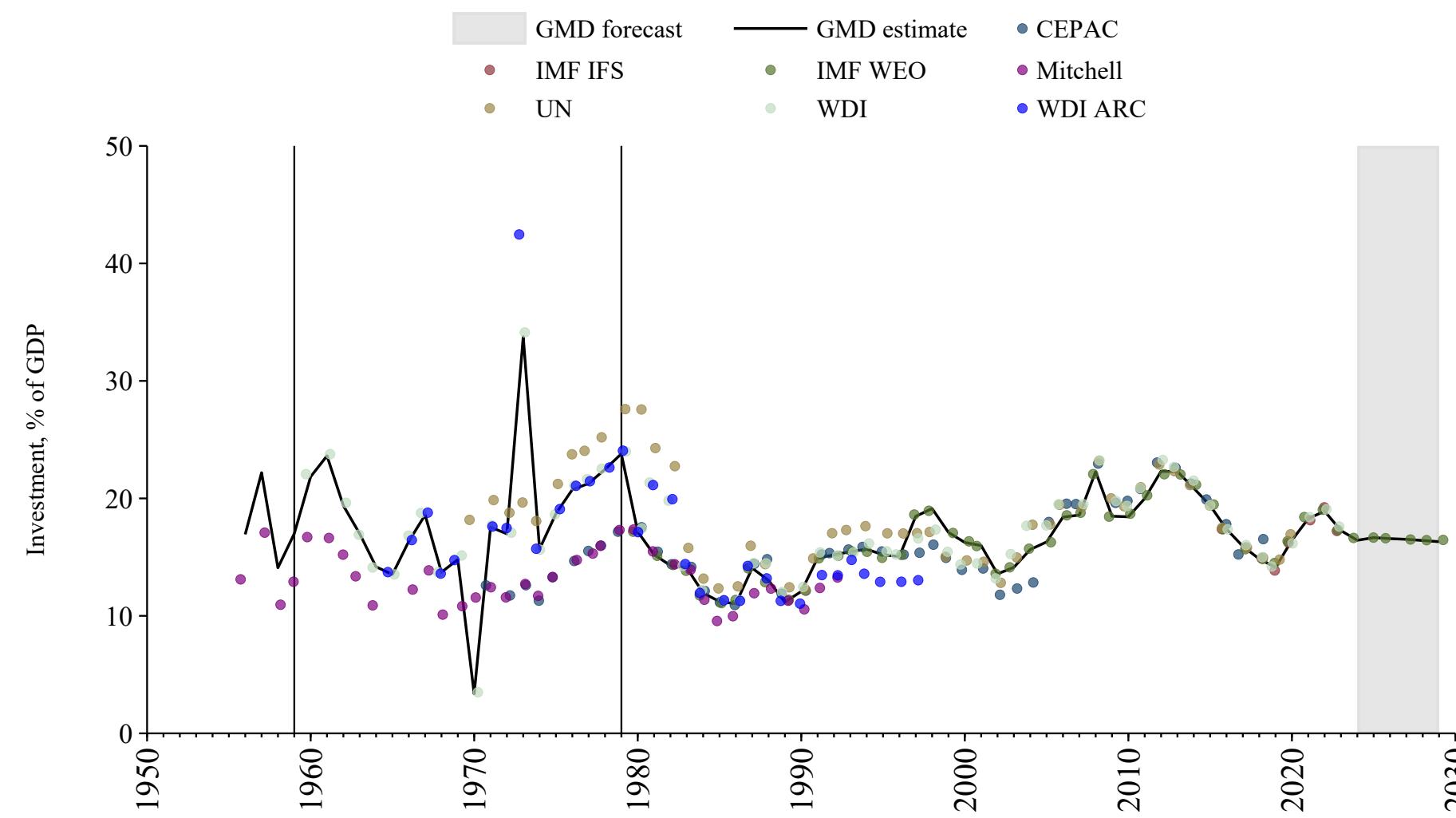
## United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1869 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 92%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 132.5%).
Carter et al. (2006)	1929 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 107.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



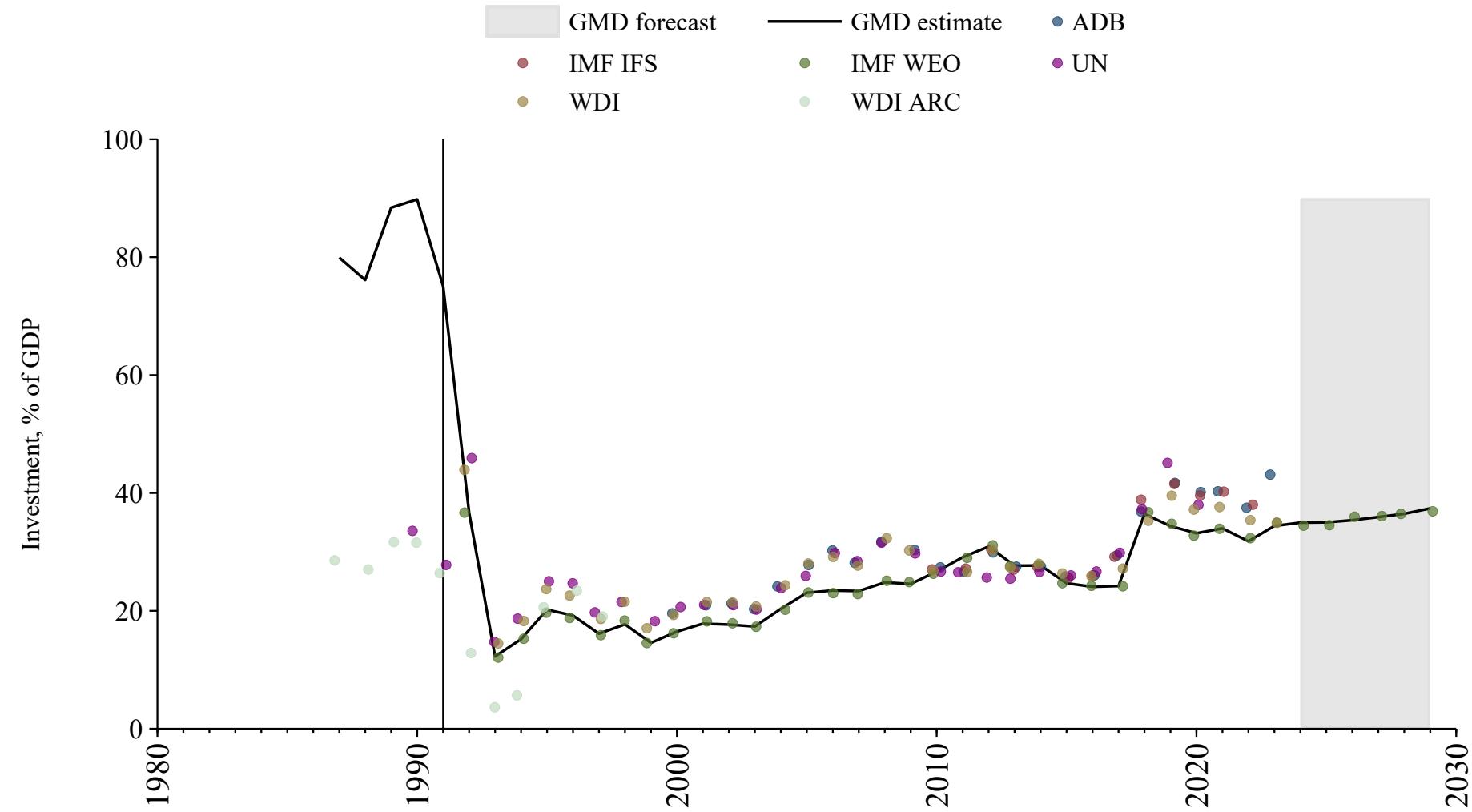
## Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1956 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 129.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



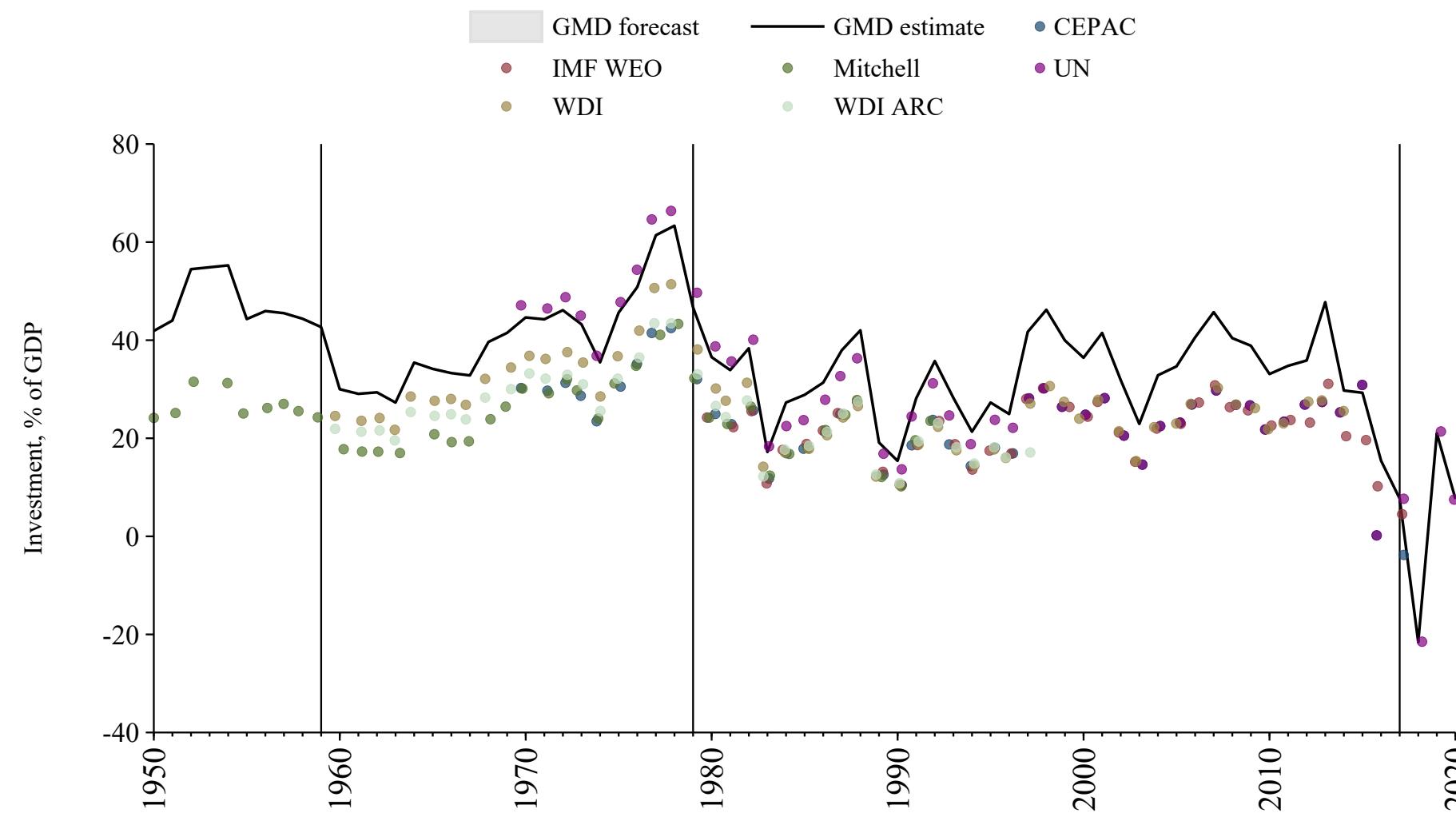
# Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1987 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 279.8%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



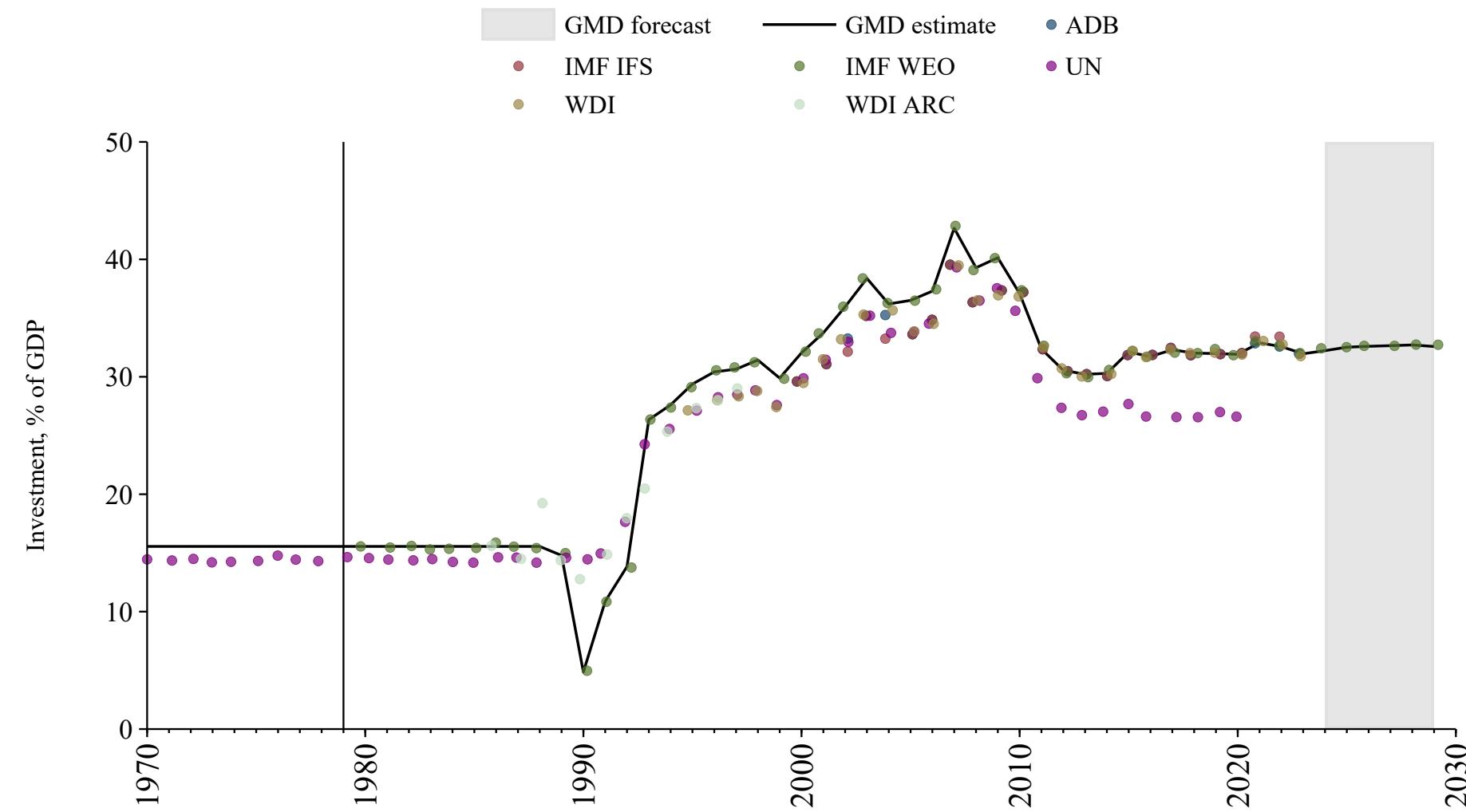
## Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 173.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 122.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018: (ratio = 150.7%).
United Nations (2024)	2018 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



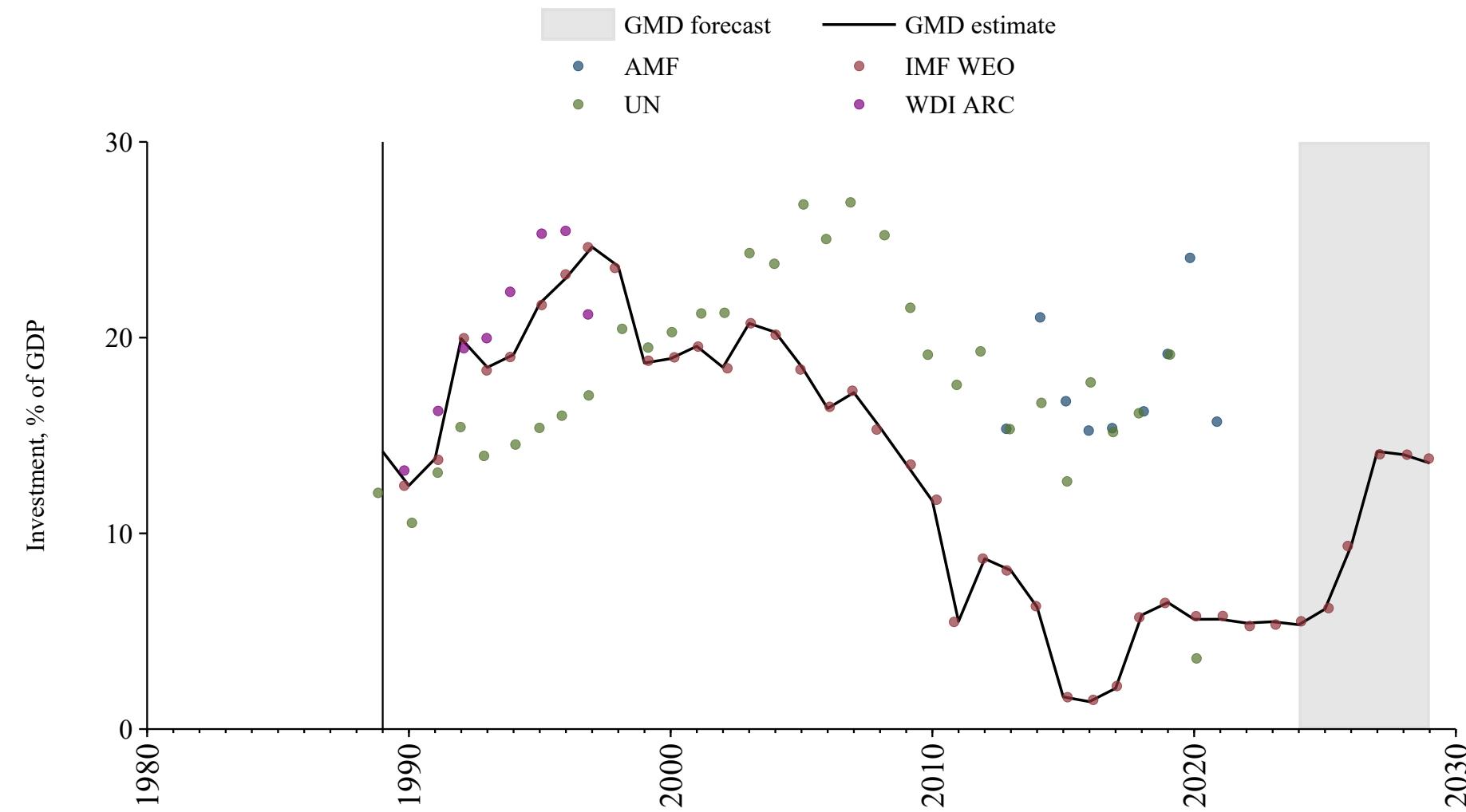
## Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 107.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



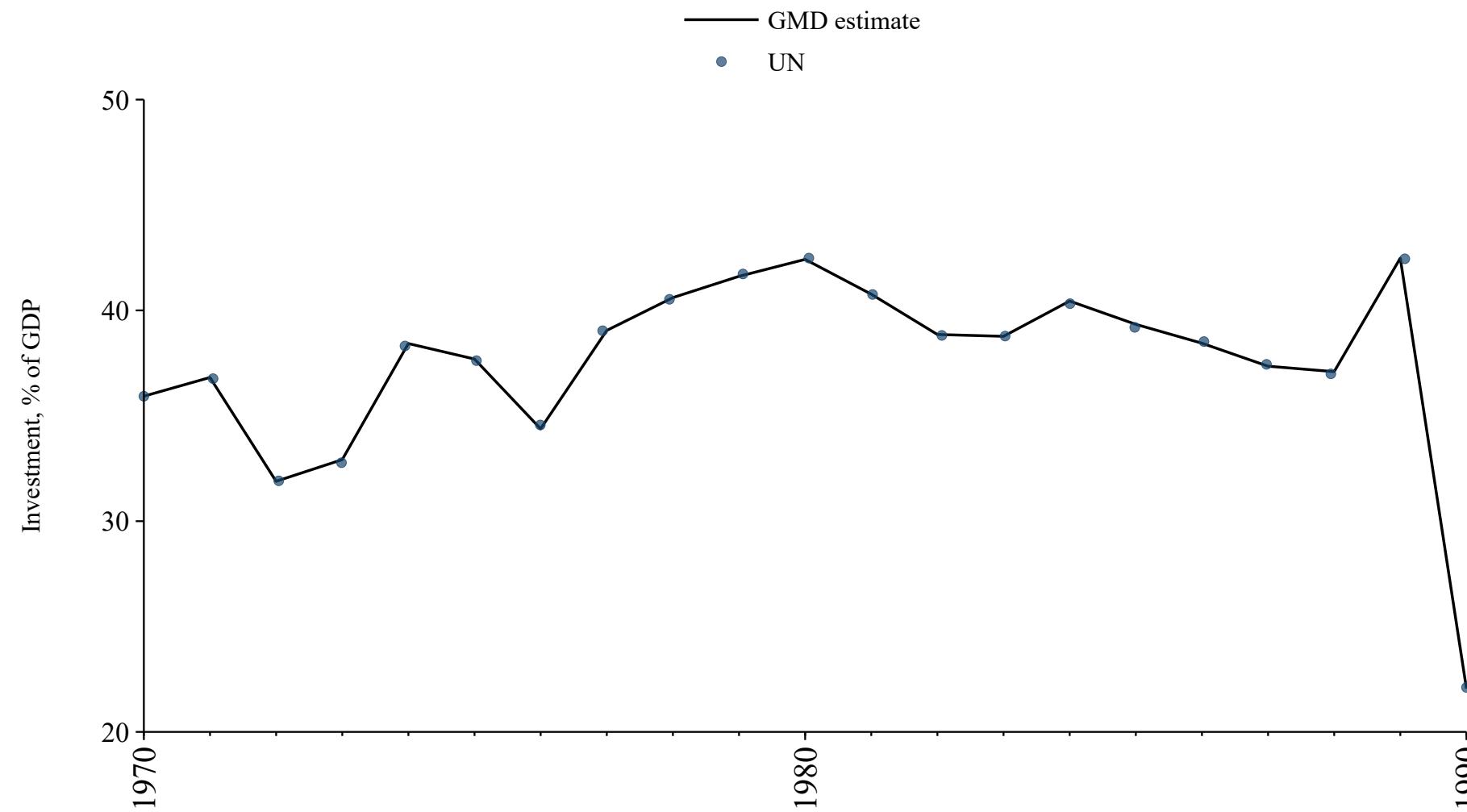
## Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 117.4%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



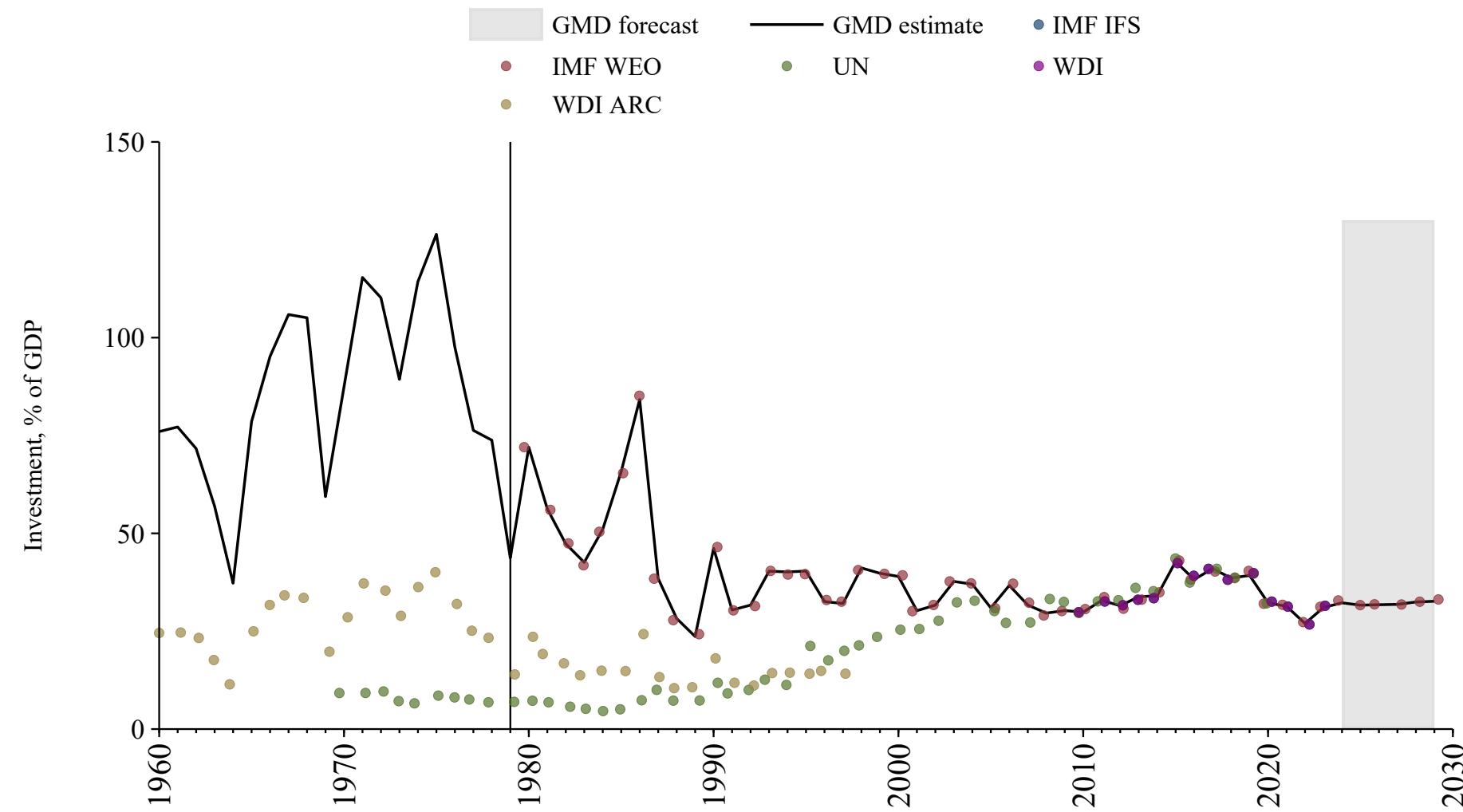
## Yugoslavia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991



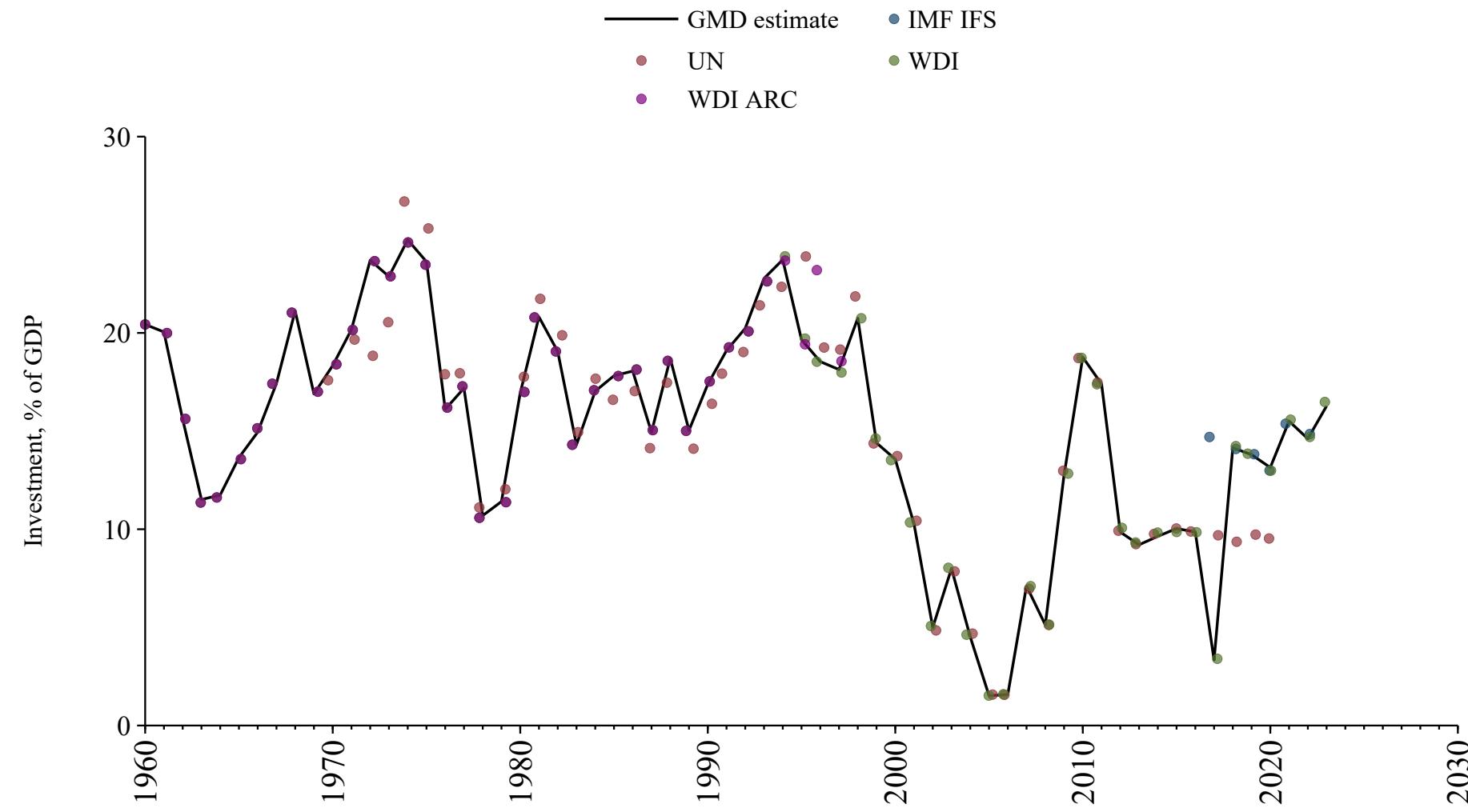
## Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 309.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



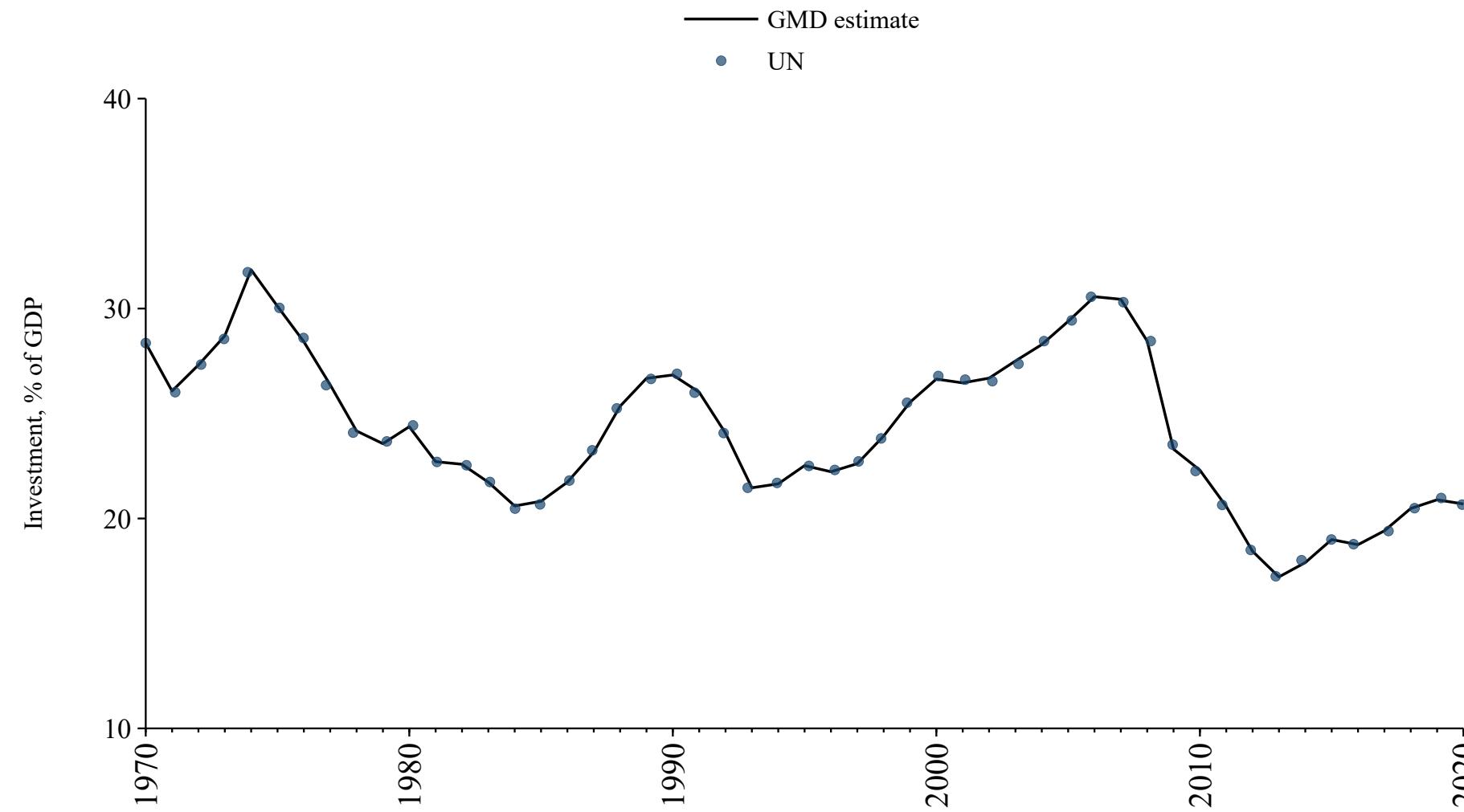
## Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



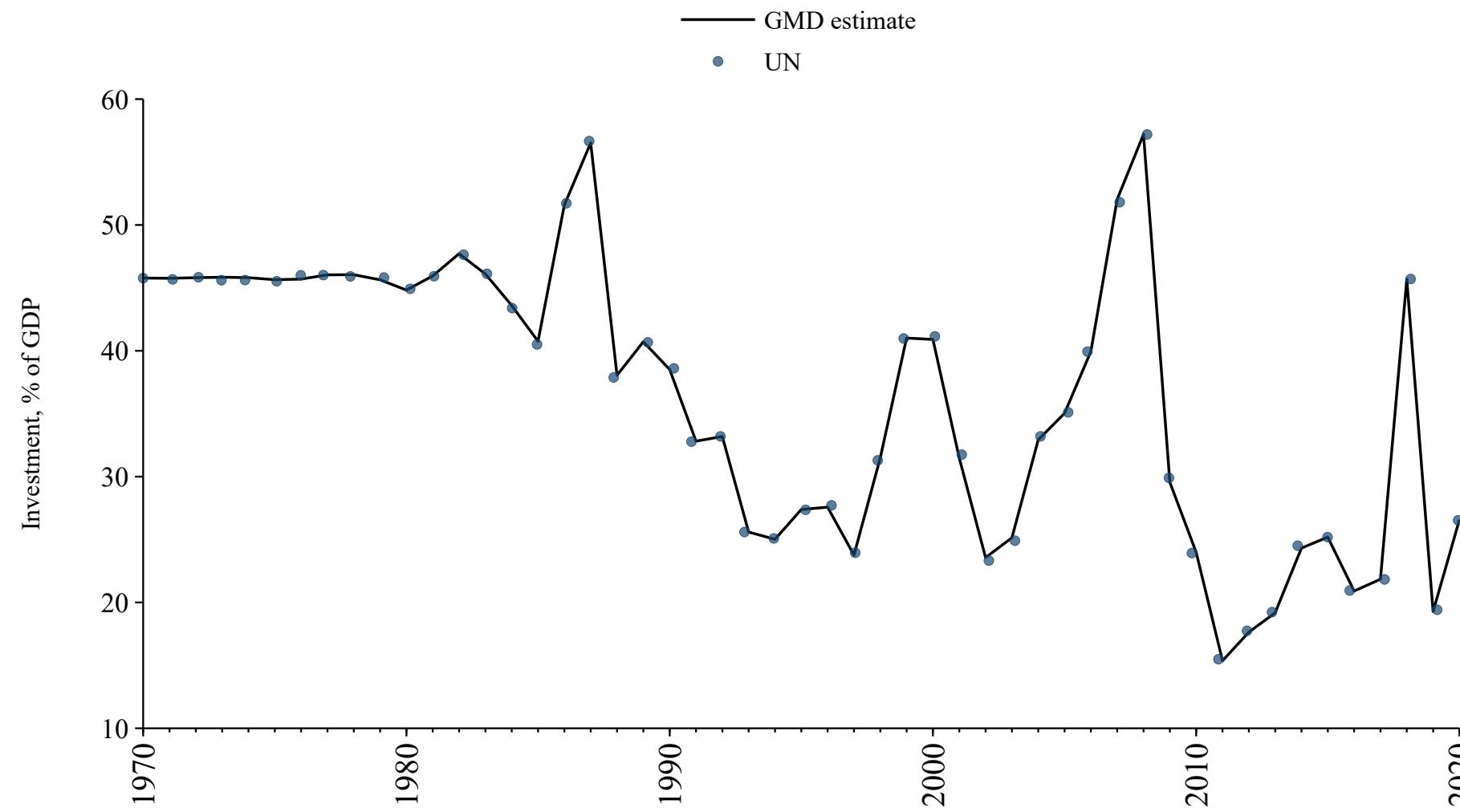
## Andorra

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



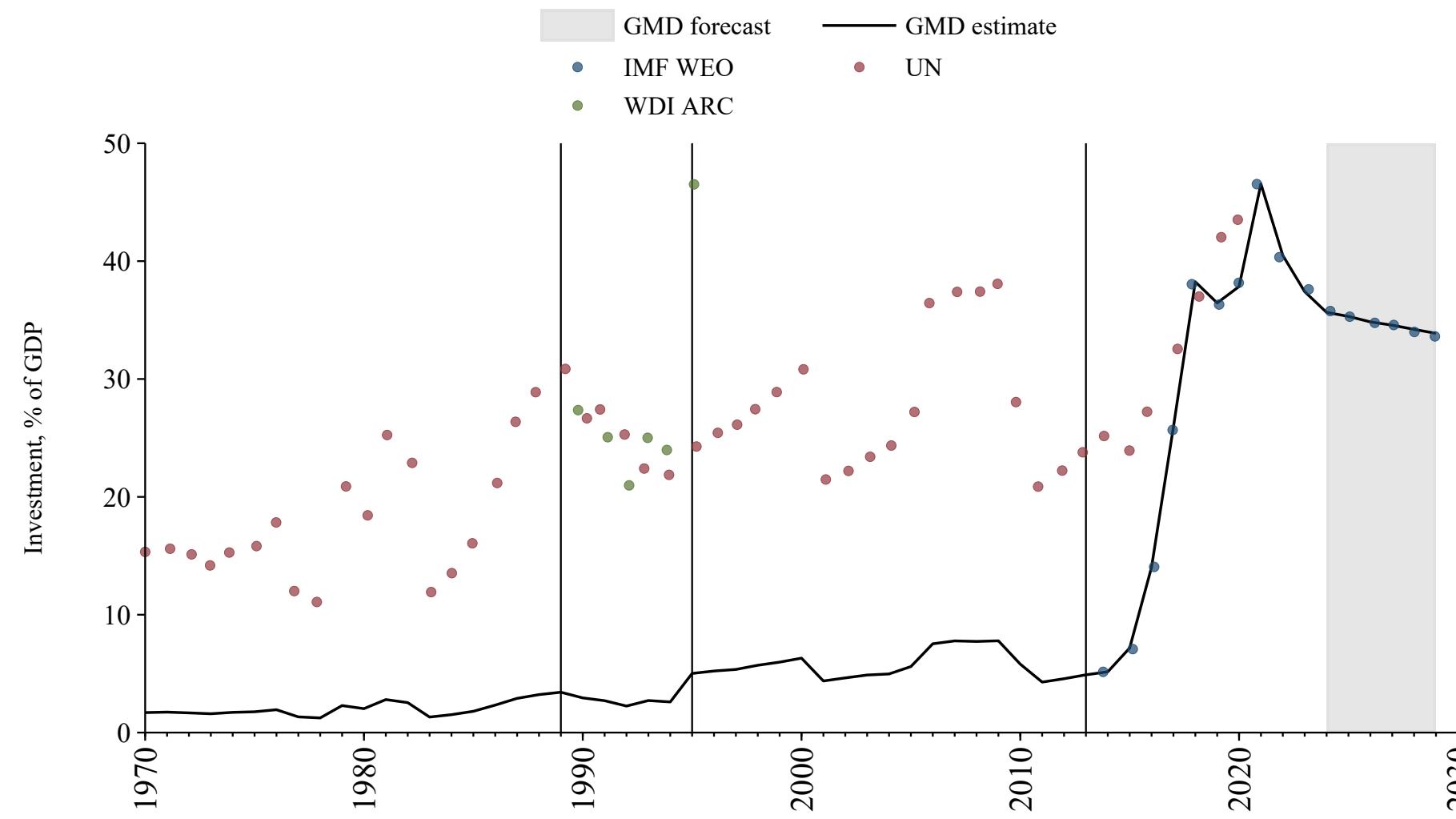
## Anguilla

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



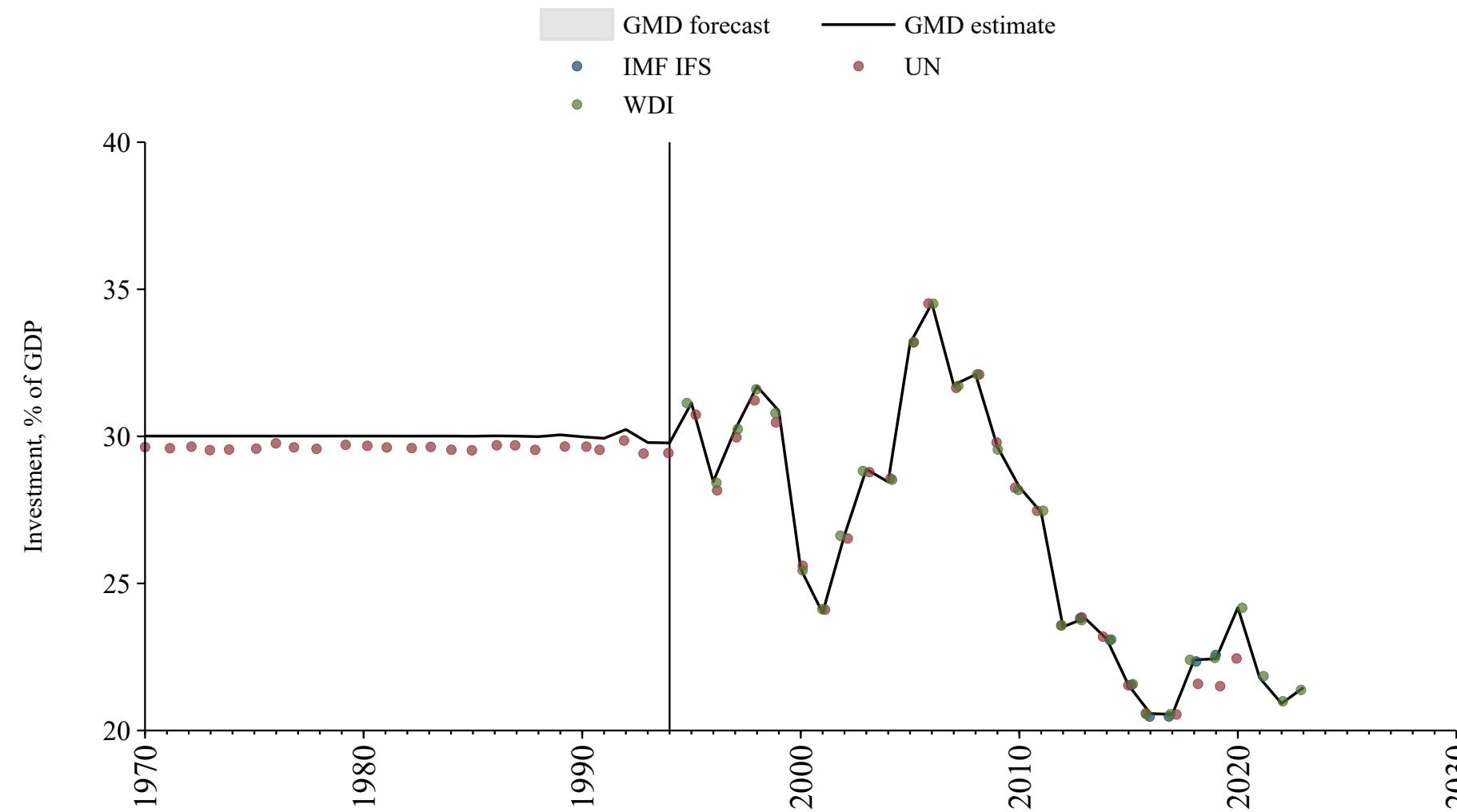
## Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 11.1%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1990 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 10.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1996 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 20.7%).
WEO (2024)	2014 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



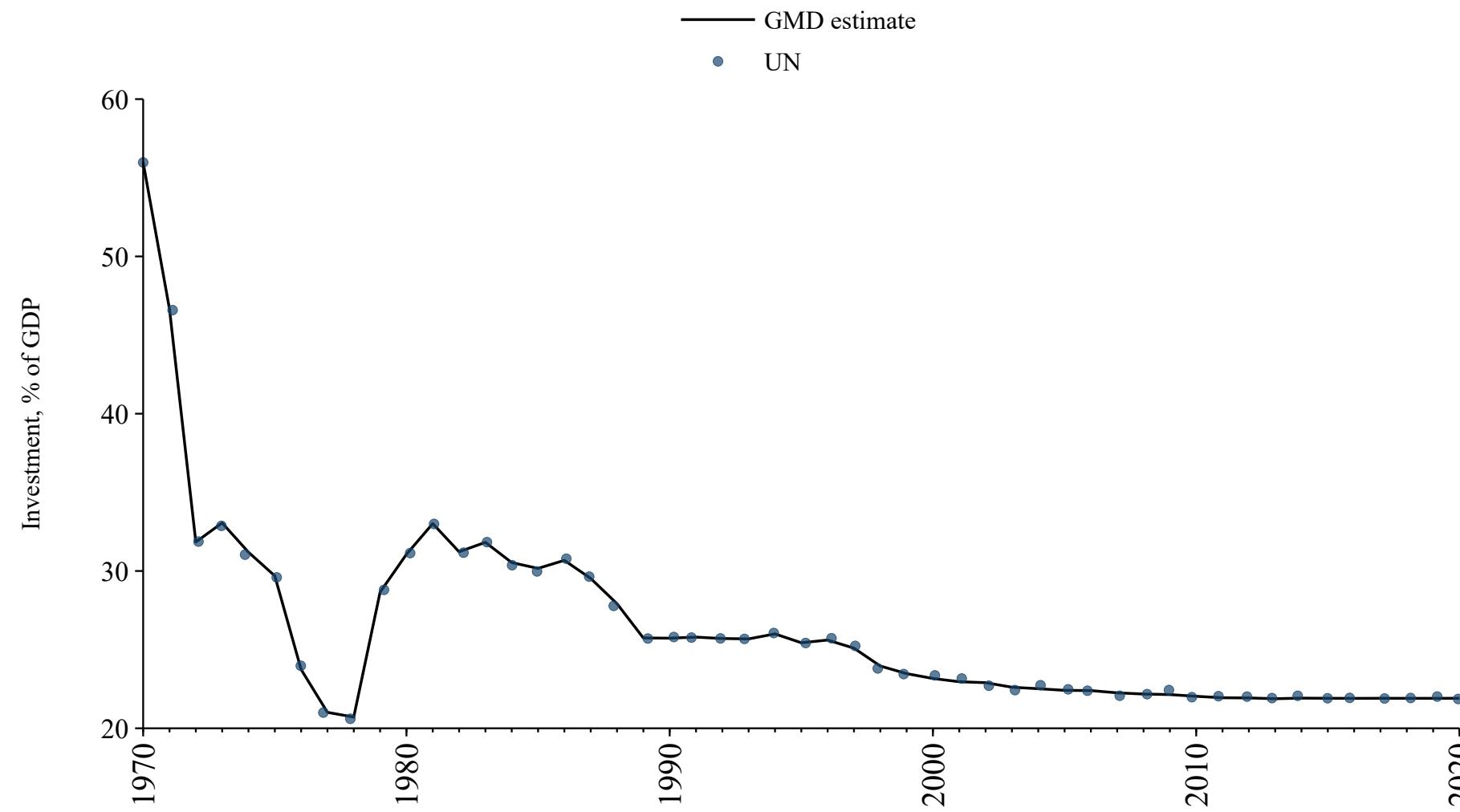
## Aruba

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 101.3%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



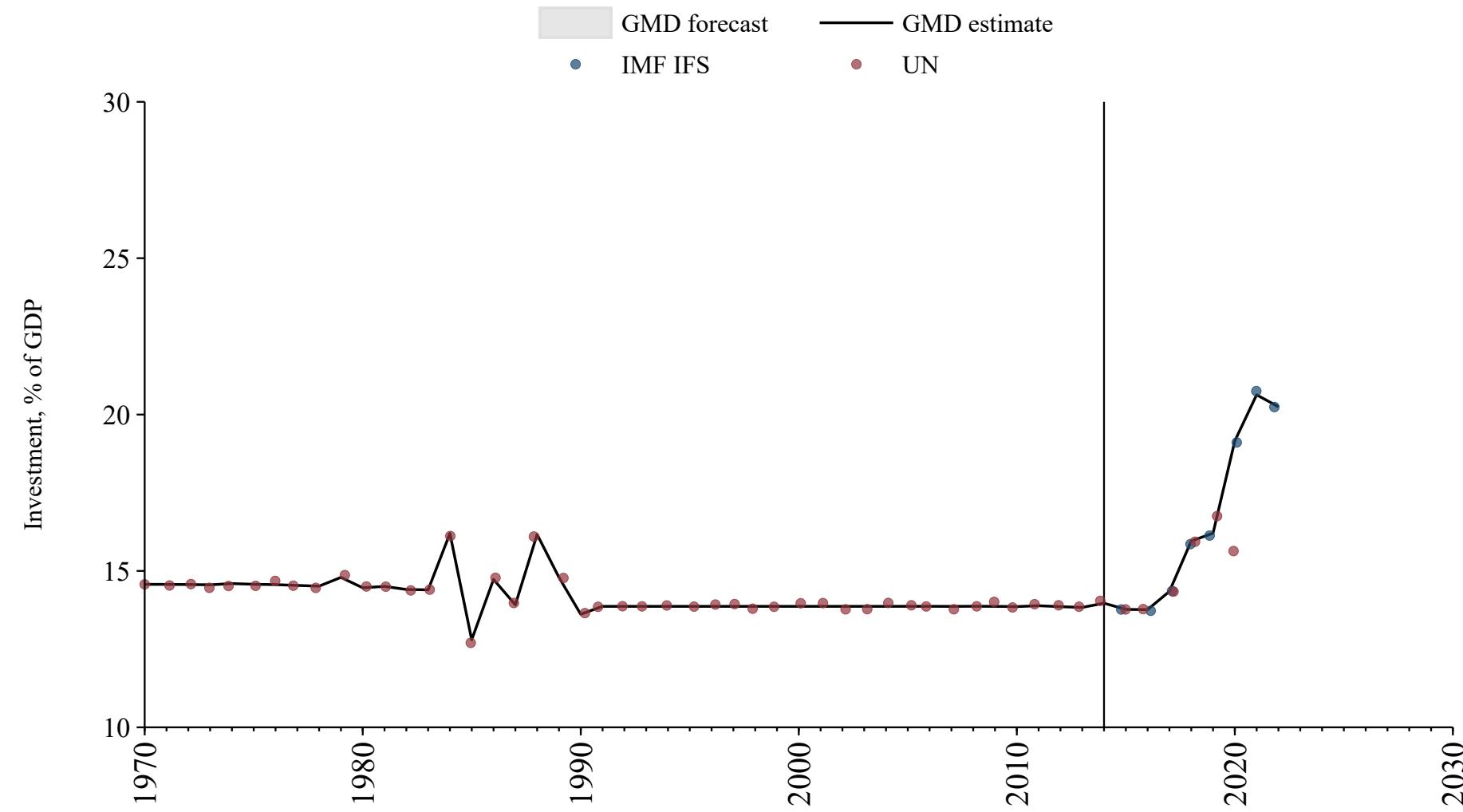
## British Virgin Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



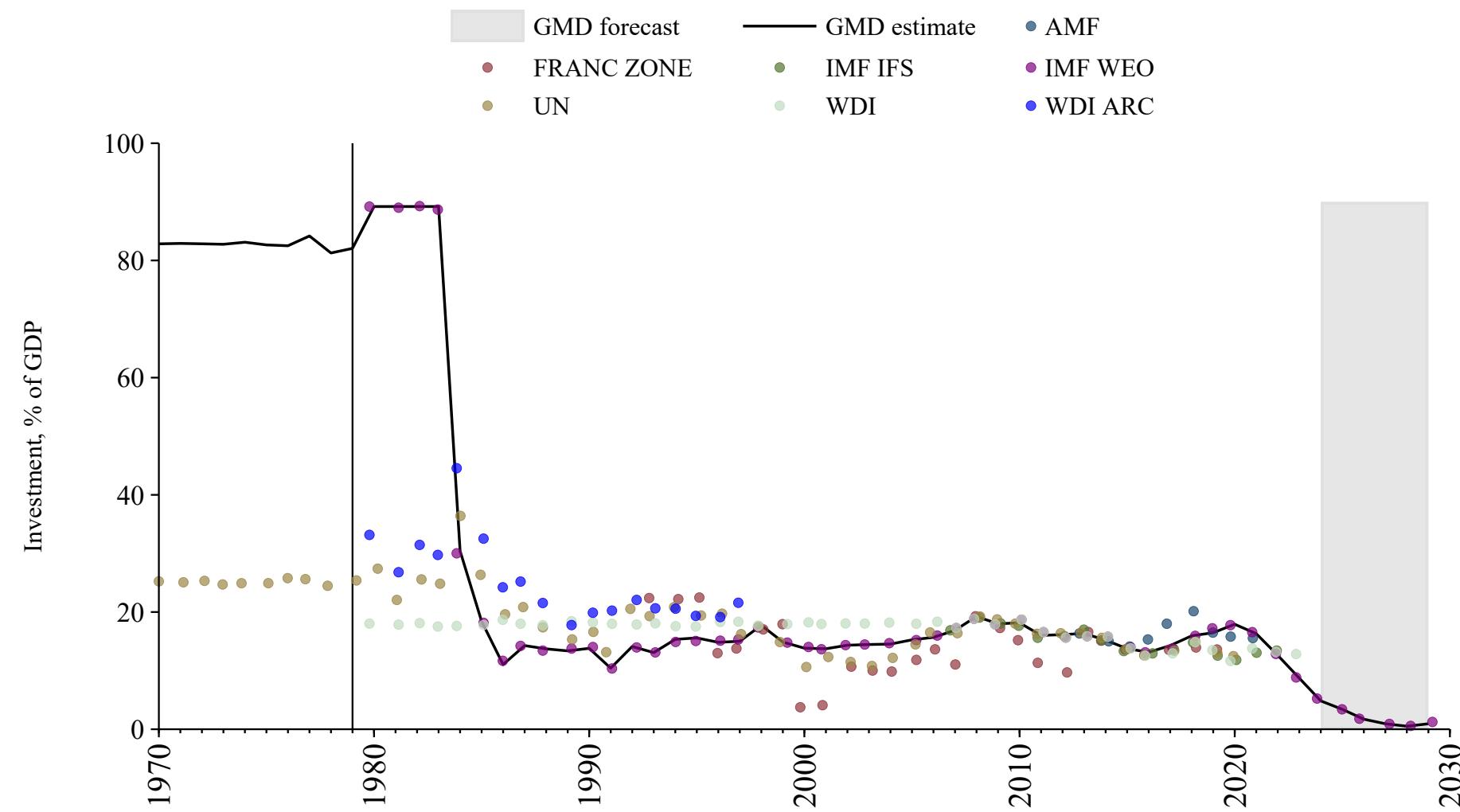
## Cayman Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2015 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



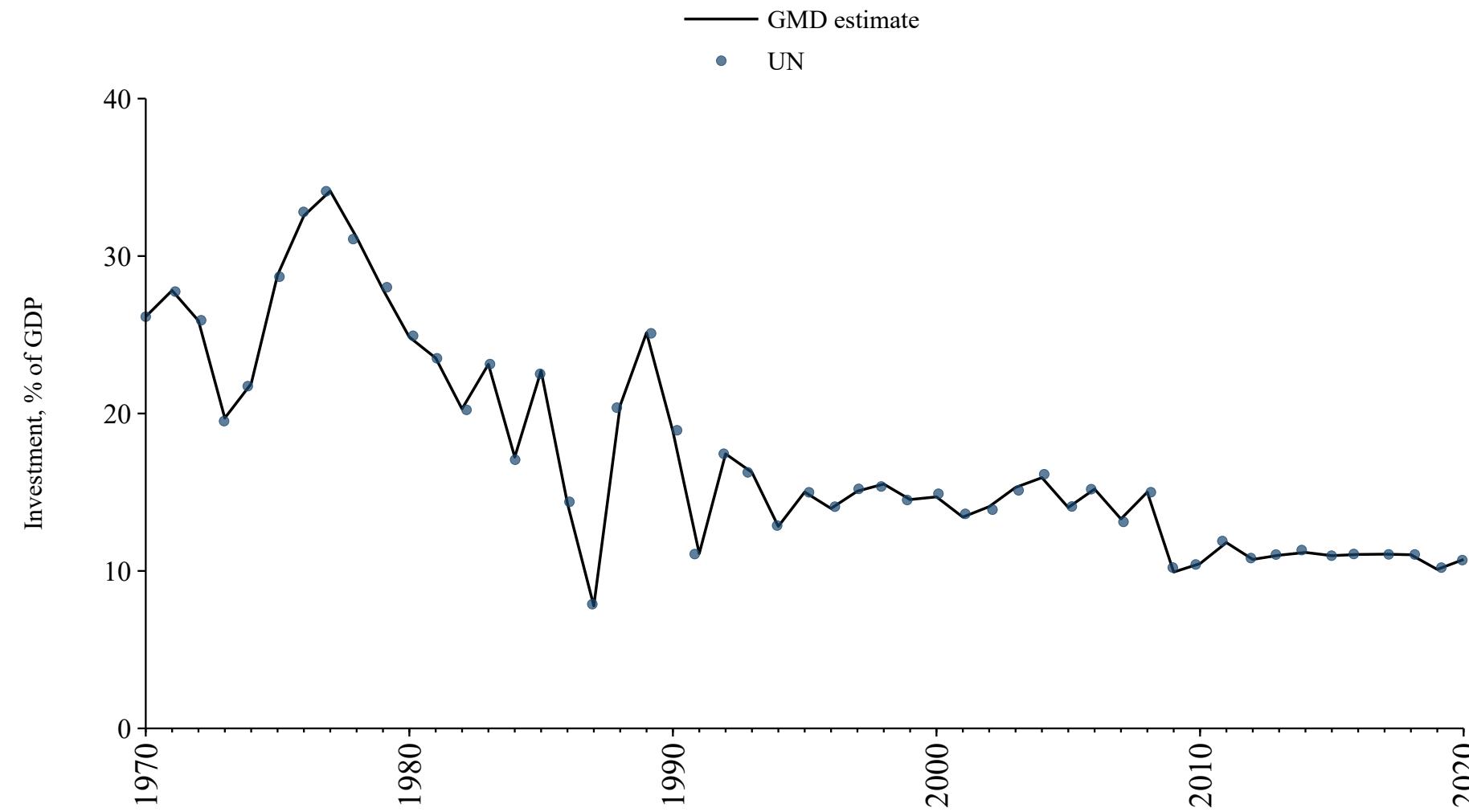
## Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 328.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



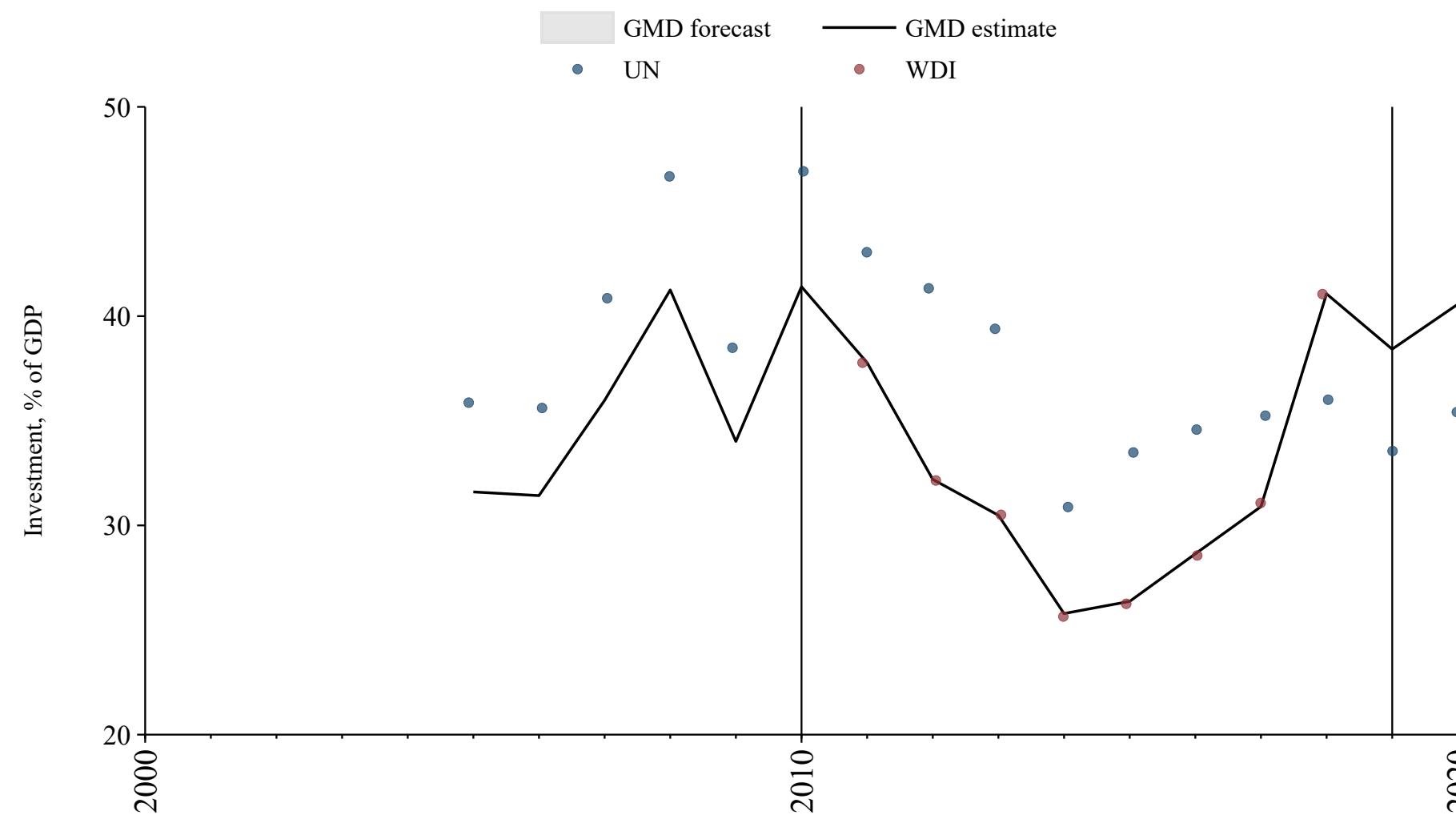
## Cook Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



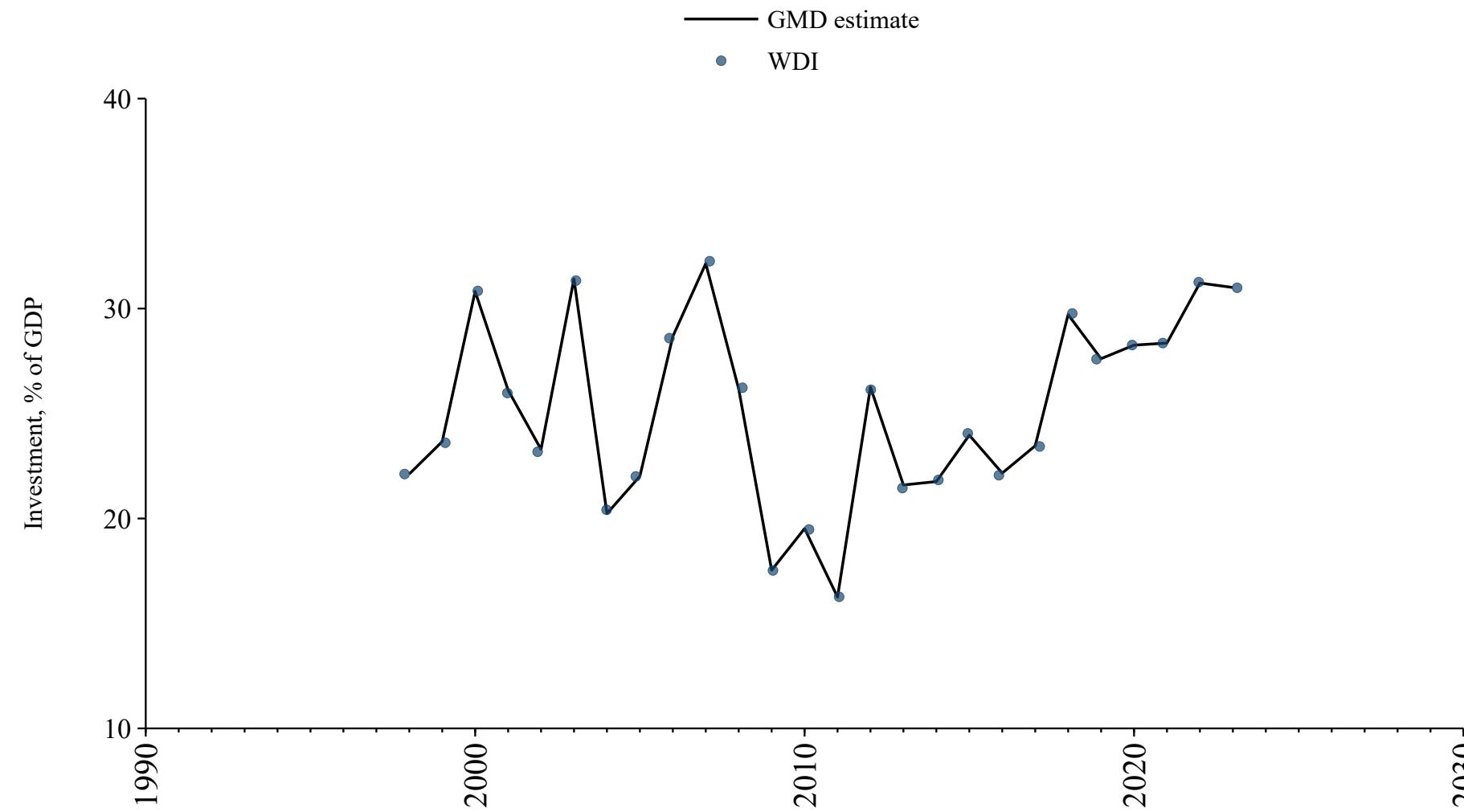
## Curaçao

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	2005 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 88.1%).
World Bank (2024)	2011 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019
United Nations (2024)	2019 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021: (ratio = 114.1%).



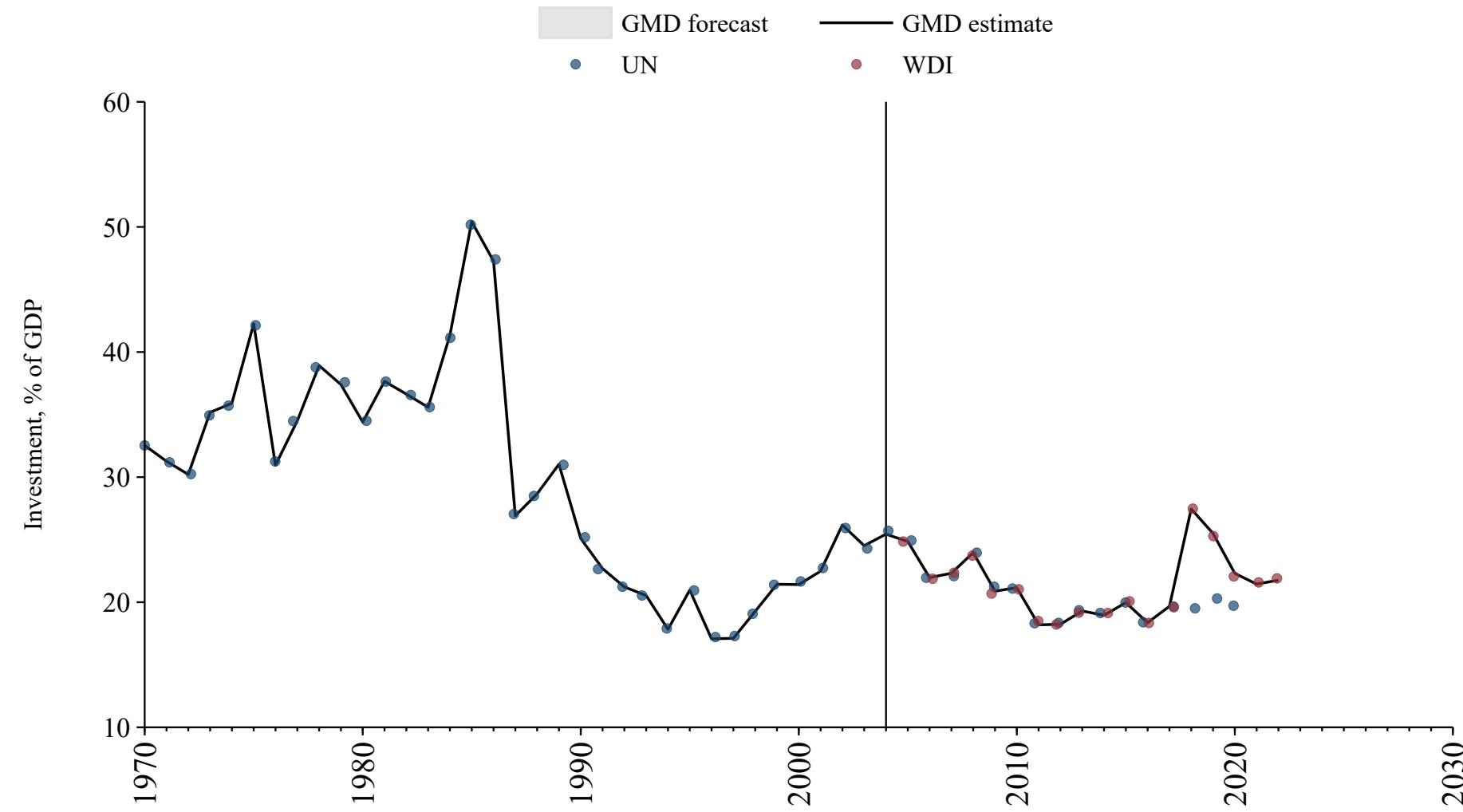
## Faroe Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



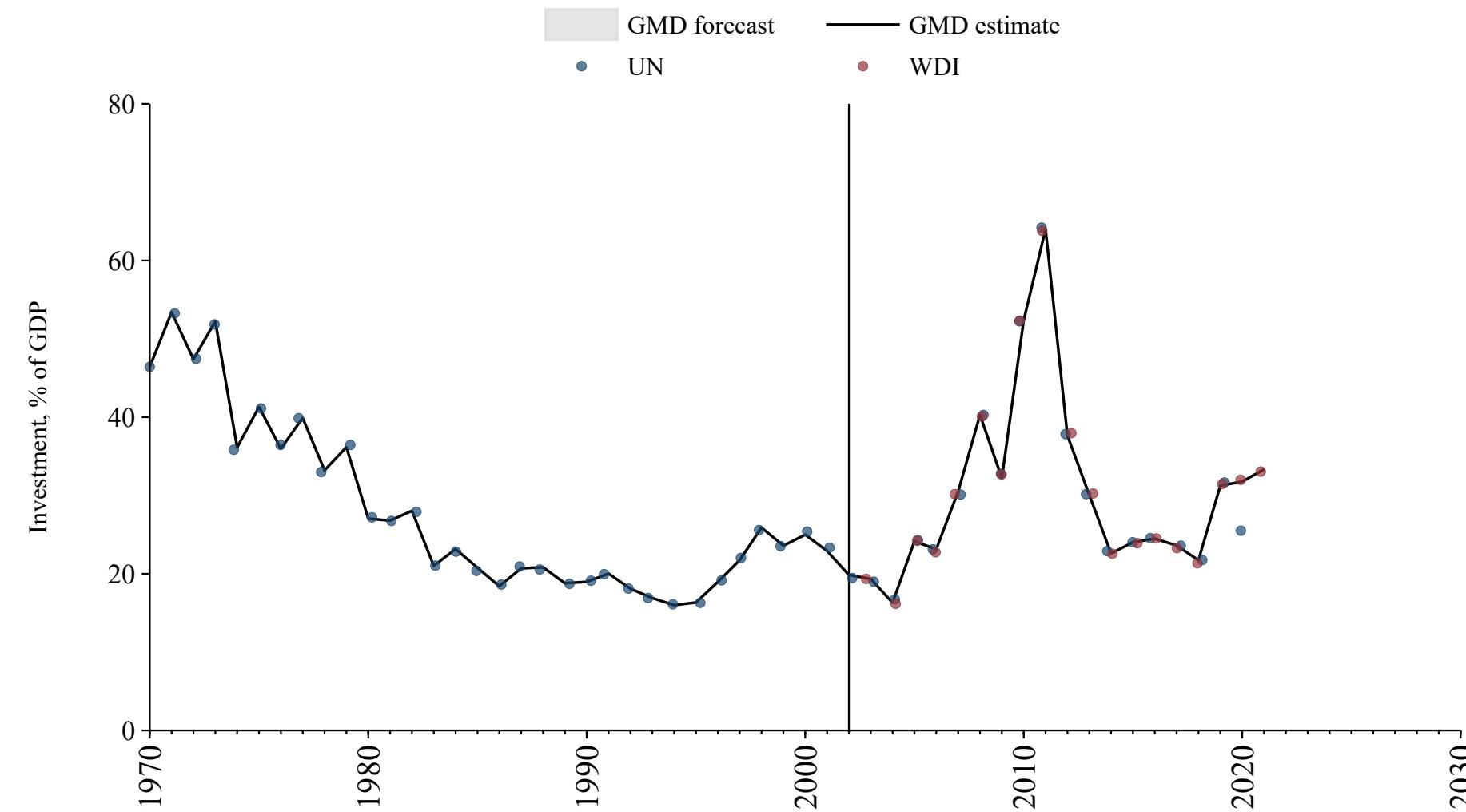
## French Polynesia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



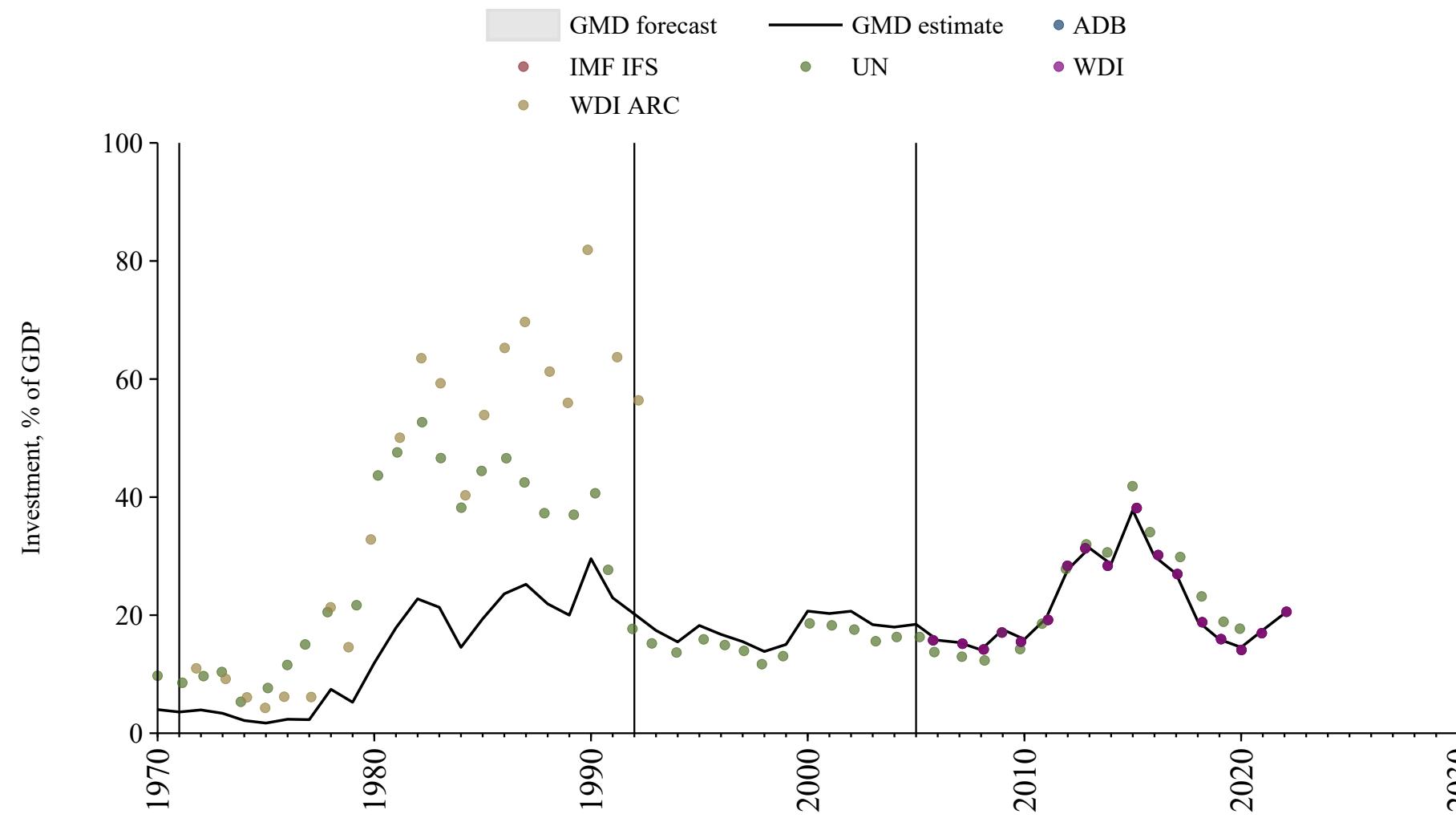
## Greenland

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003
World Bank (2024)	2003 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



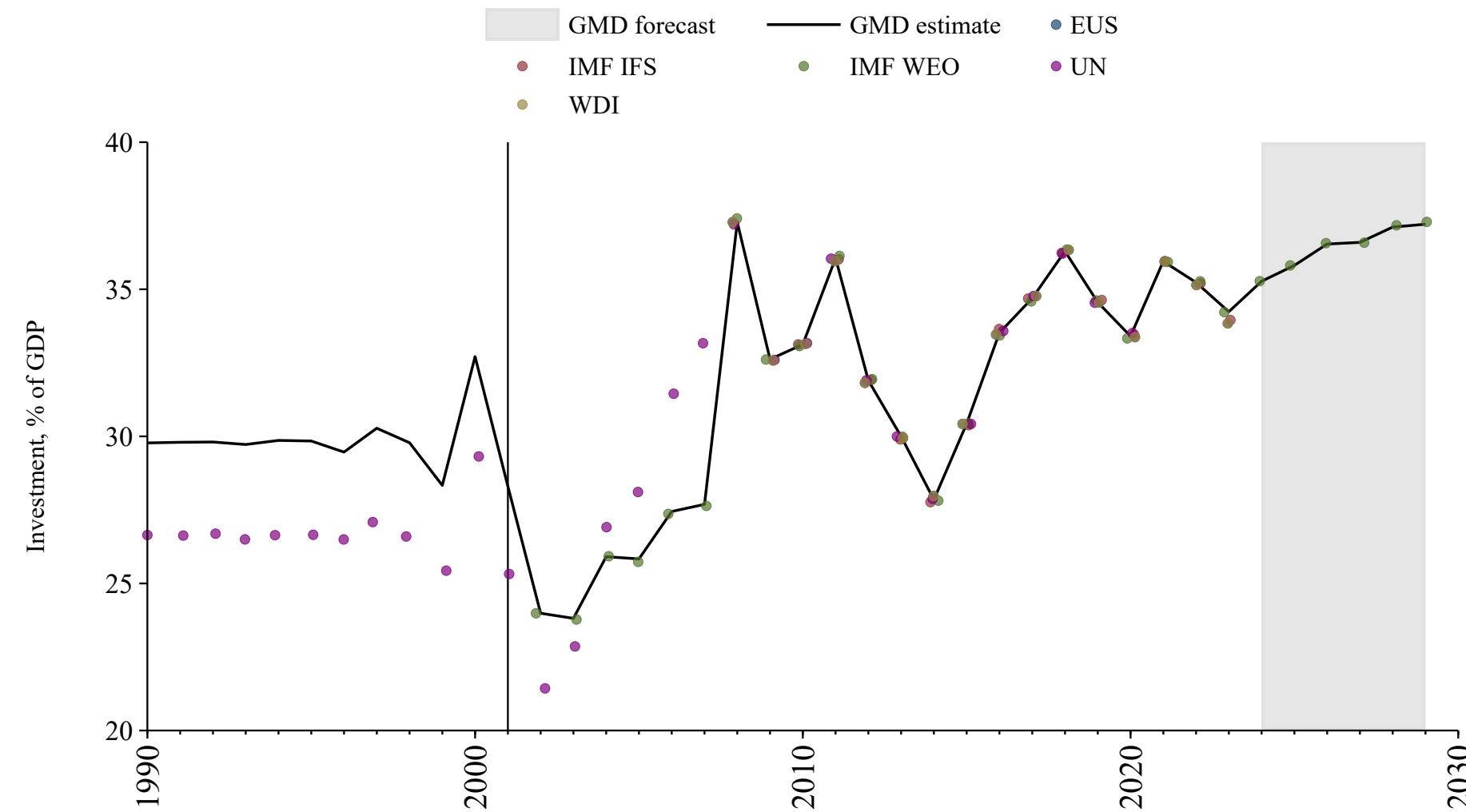
## Kiribati

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 41.2%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 36%).
United Nations (2024)	1993 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 114.4%).
World Bank (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



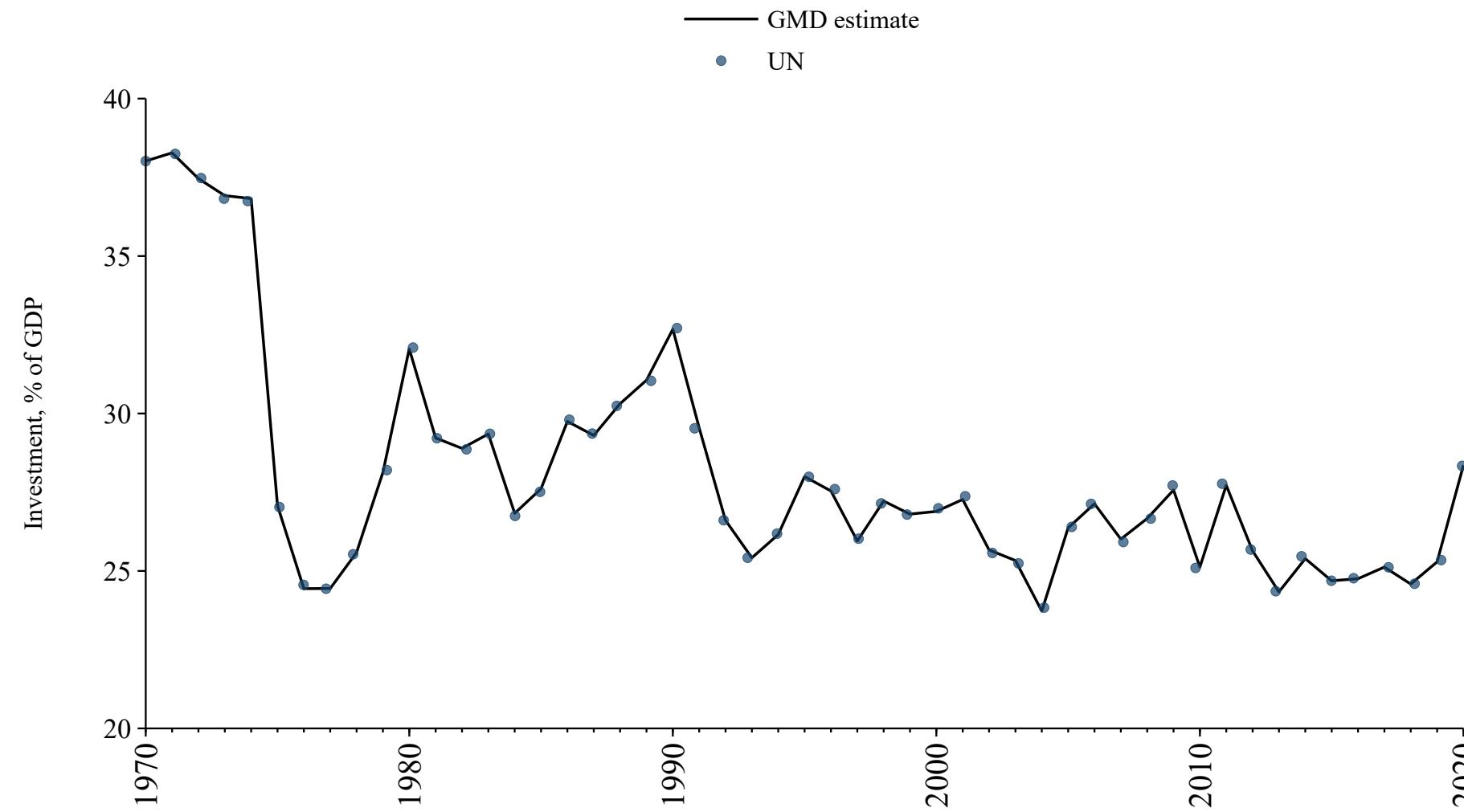
## Kosovo

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 111.7%).
WEO (2024)	2002 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



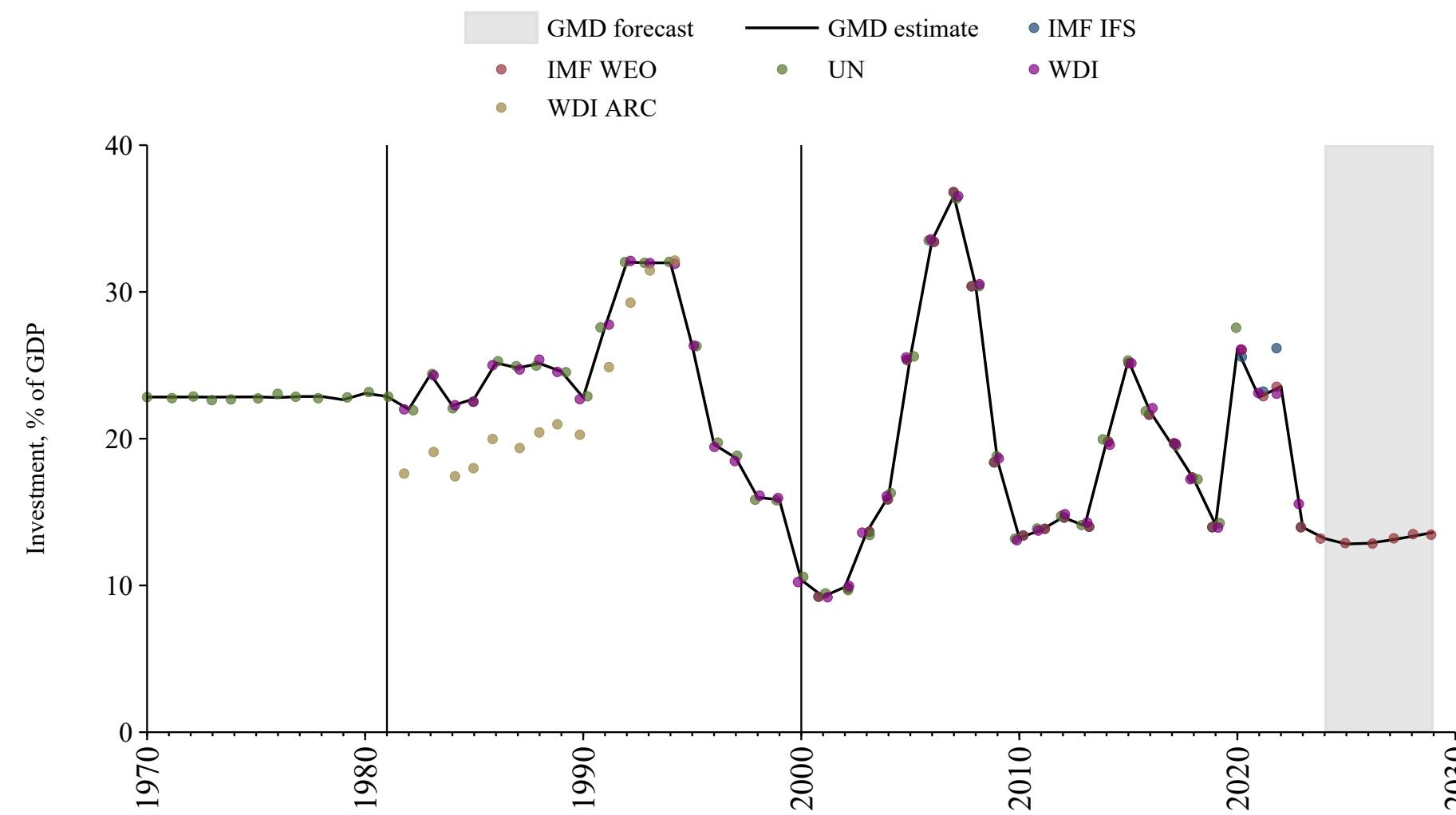
## Liechtenstein

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



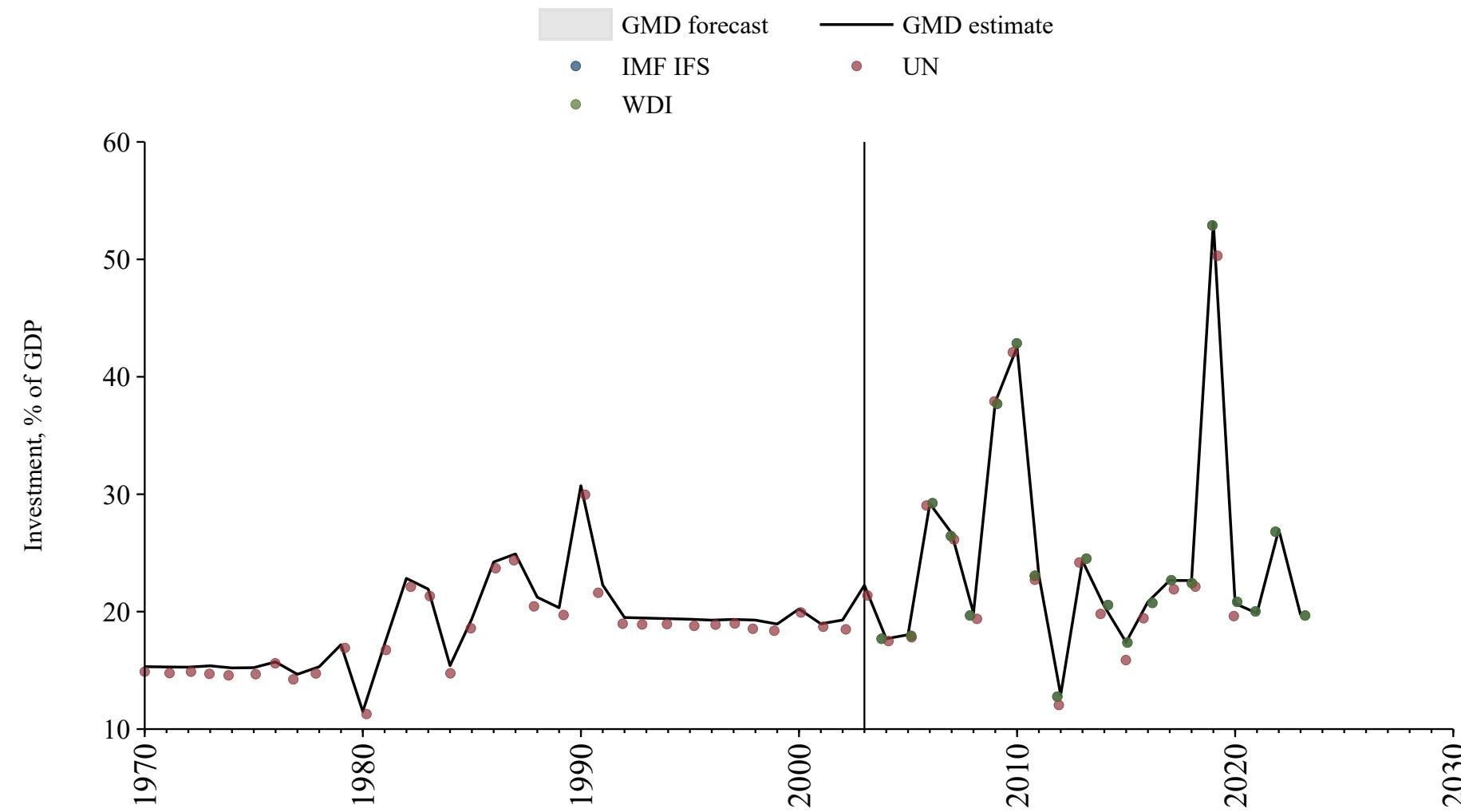
## Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982
World Bank (2024)	1982 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



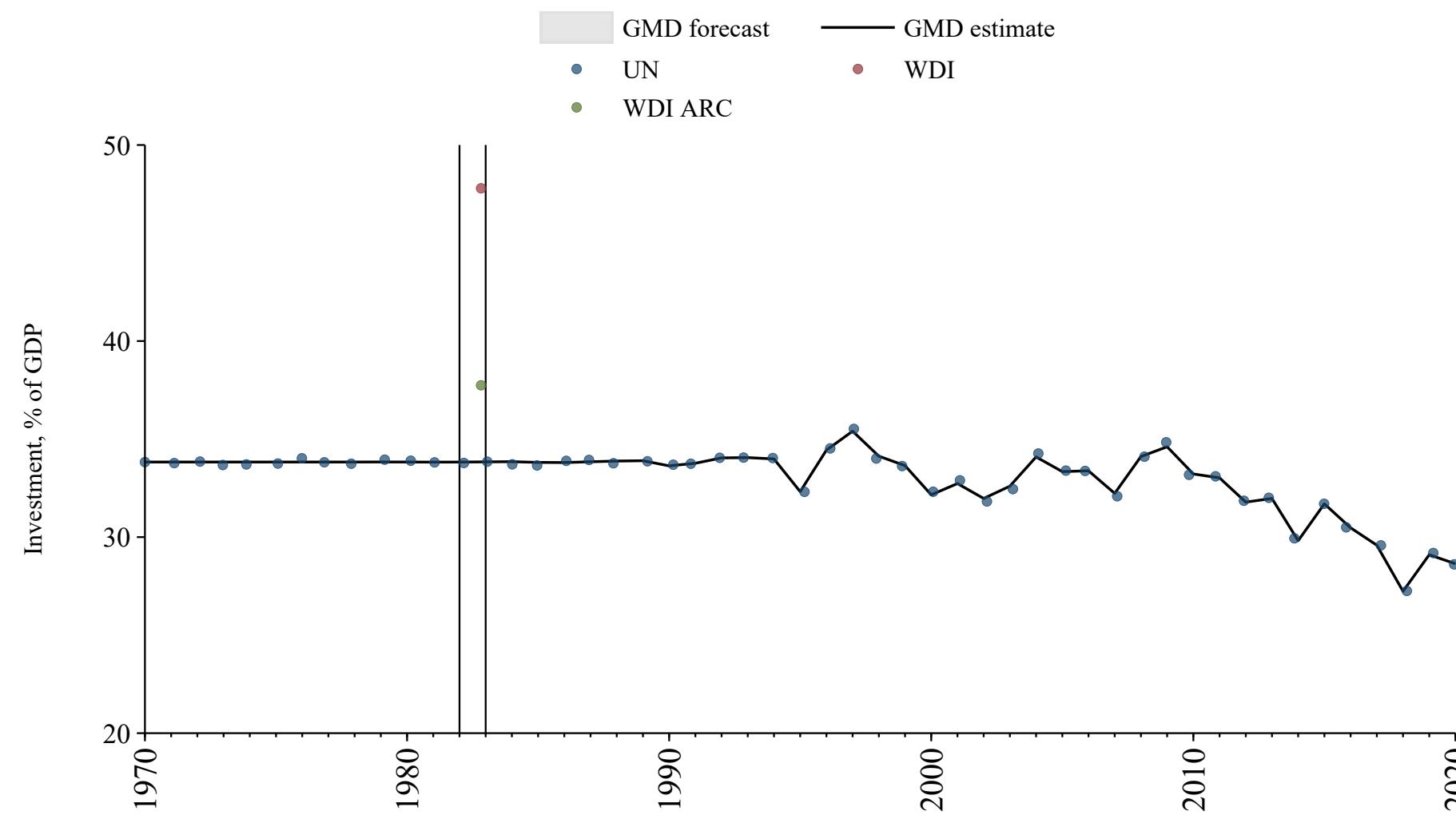
## Marshall Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 102.9%).
World Bank (2024)	2004 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



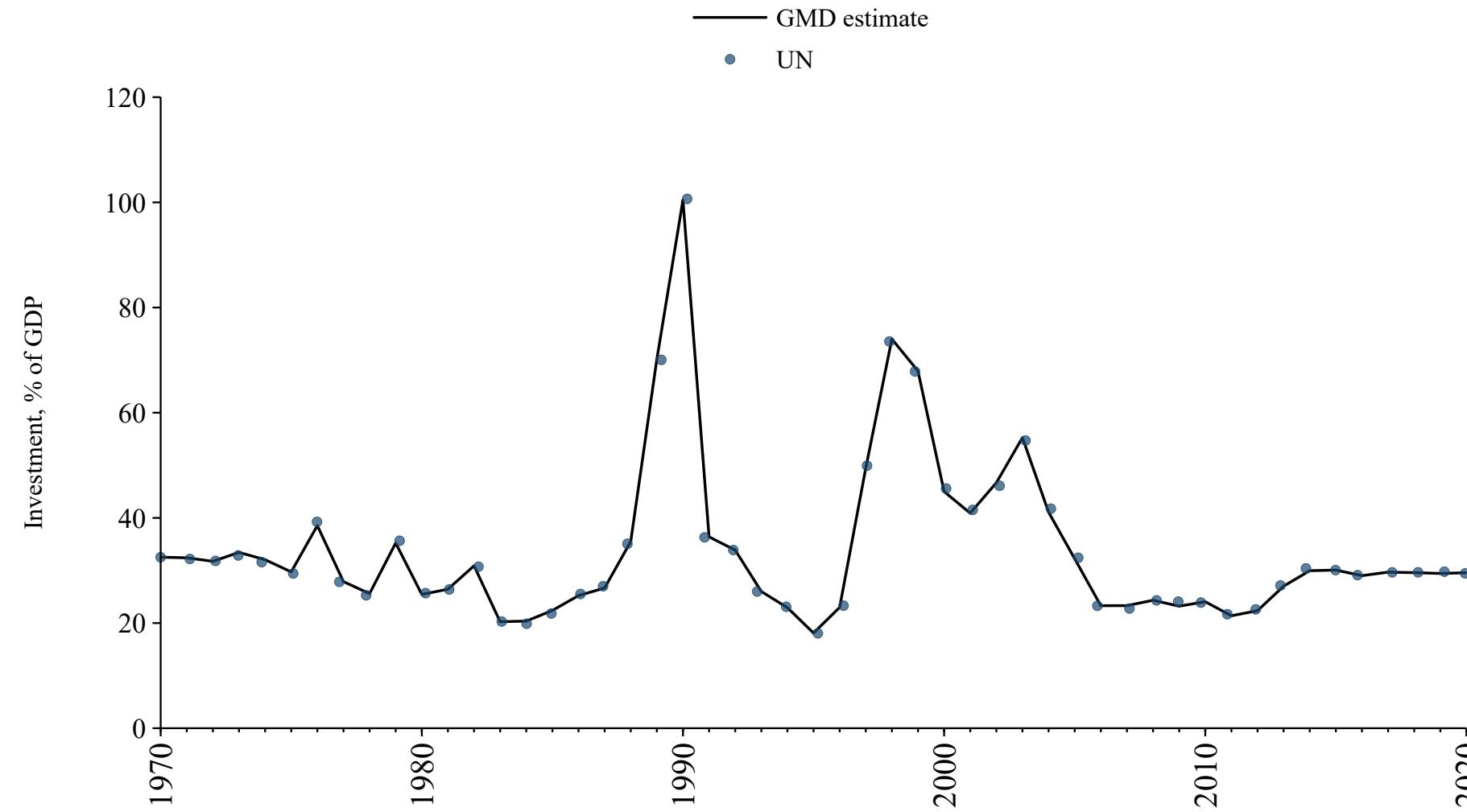
## Micronesia (Federated States of)

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983
World Bank (2024)	1983 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 70.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1984 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



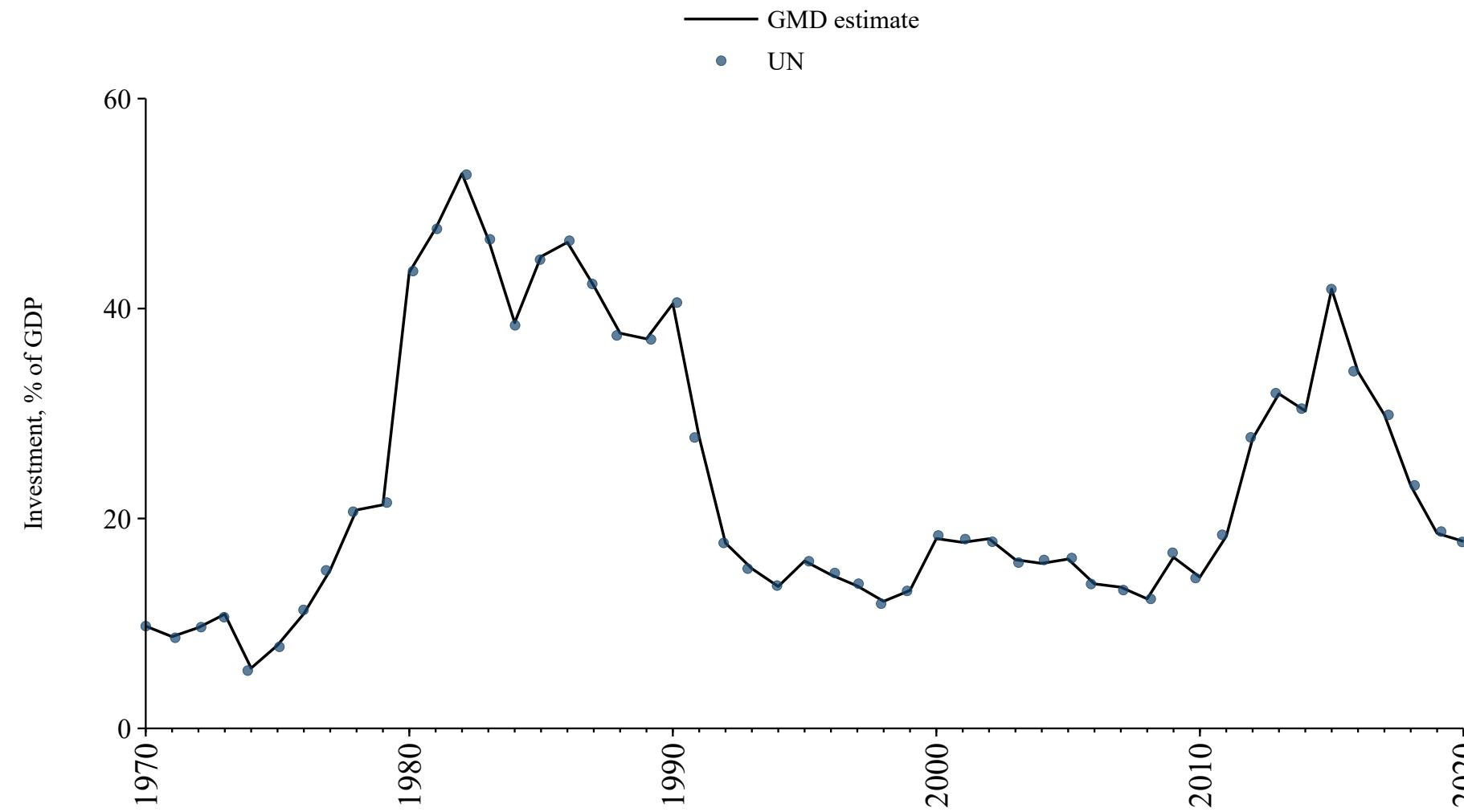
## Montserrat

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



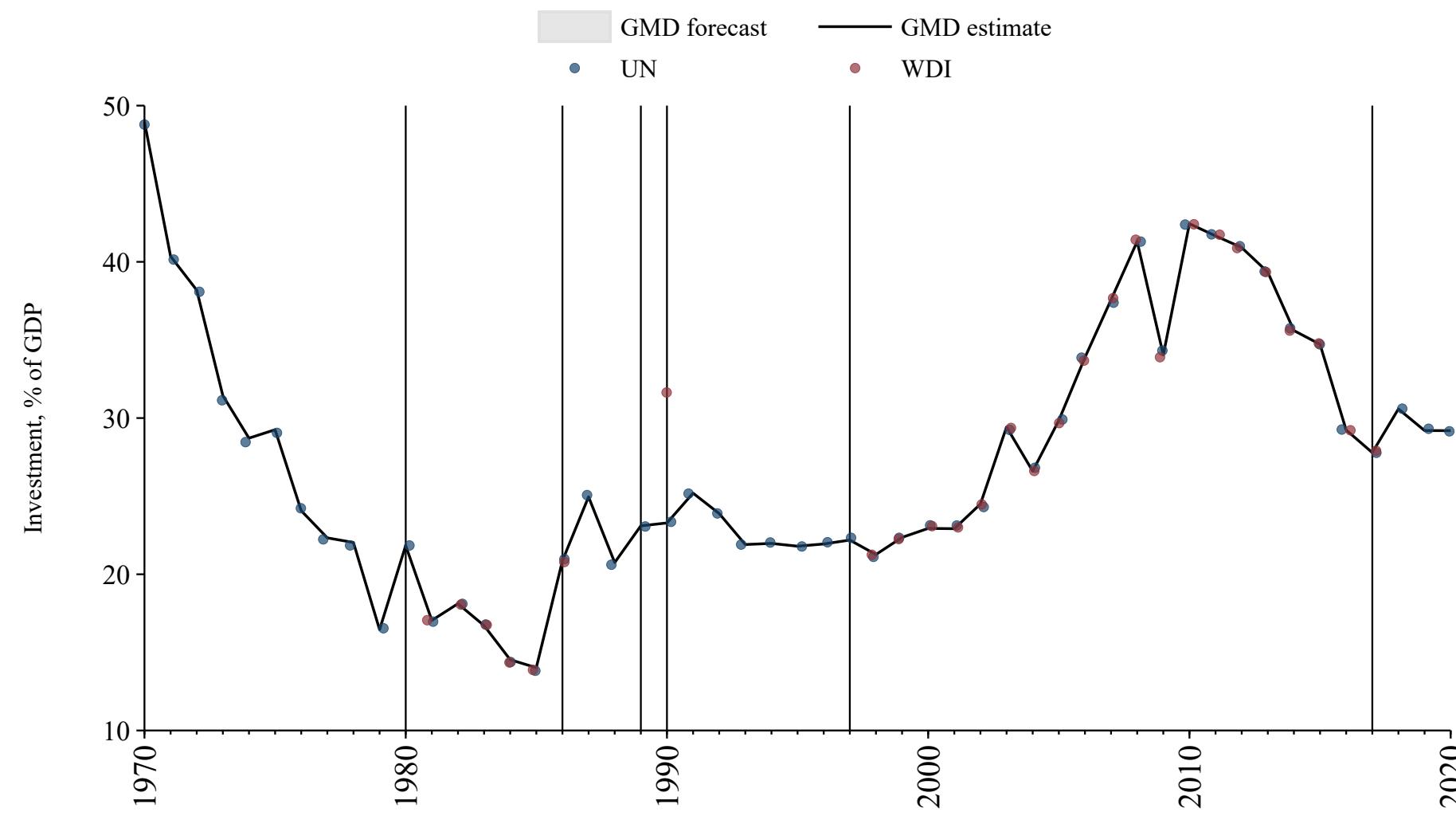
## Nauru

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



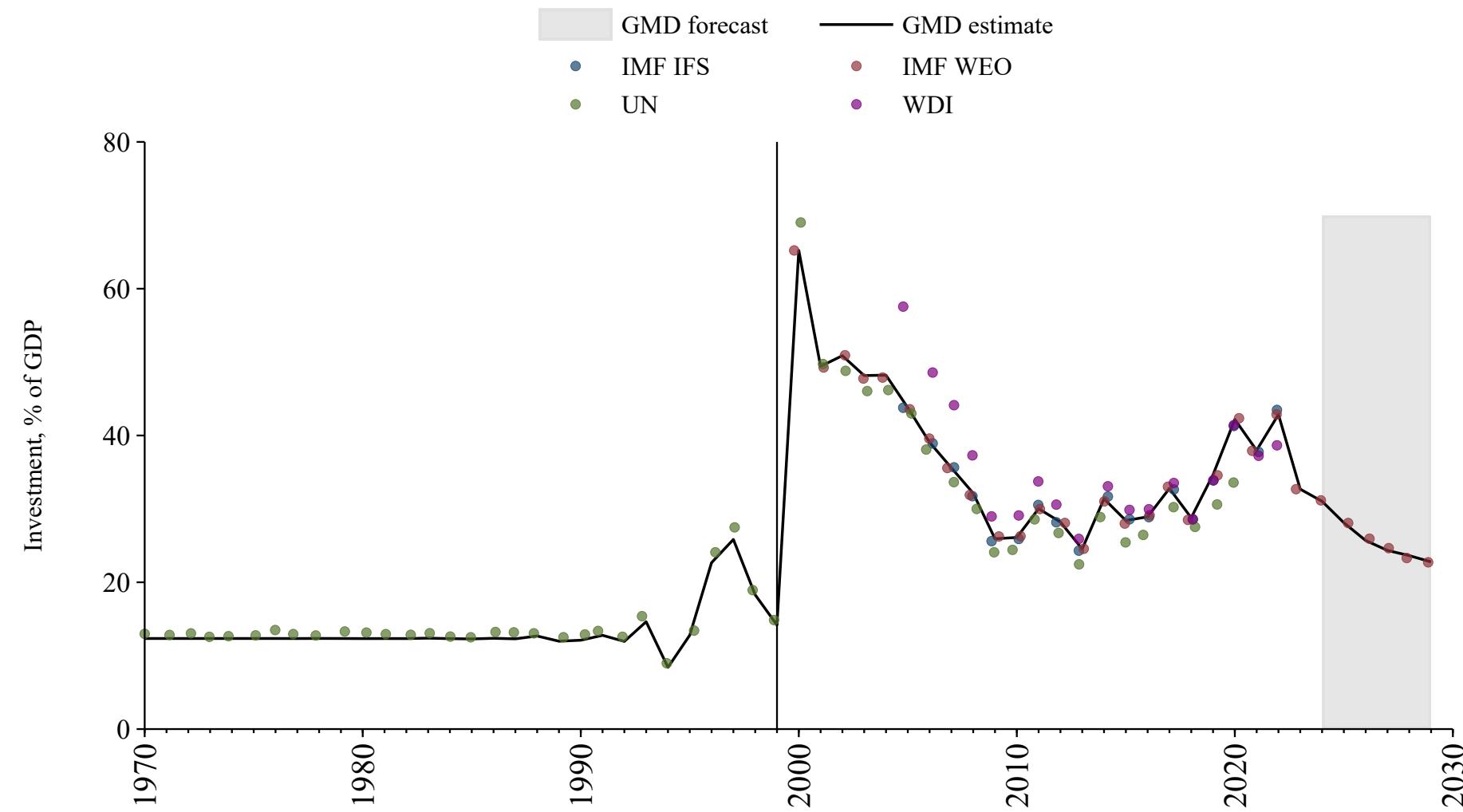
## New Caledonia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 100.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 99.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 74.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1991 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
World Bank (2024)	1998 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018
United Nations (2024)	2018 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



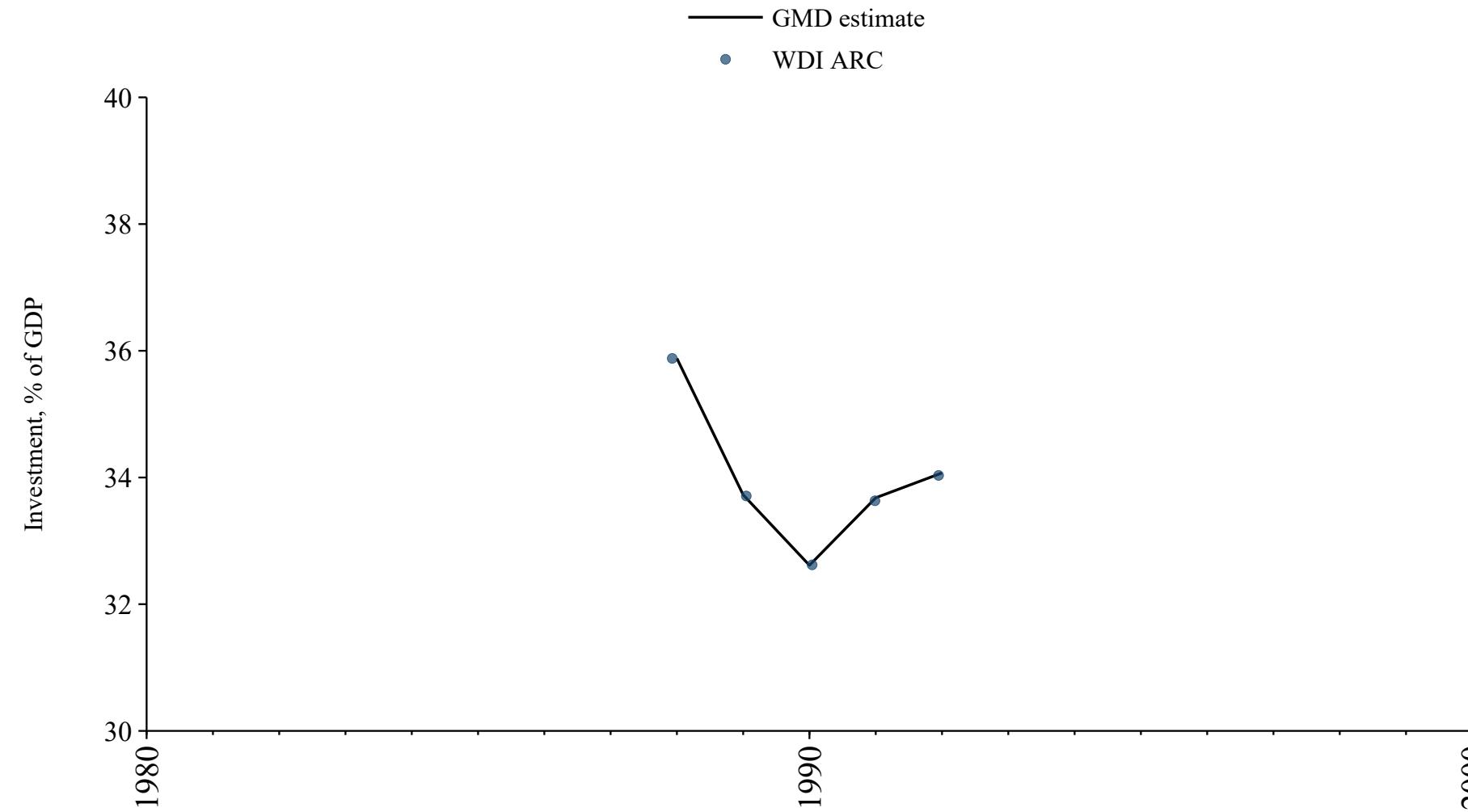
## Palau

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 95.1%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



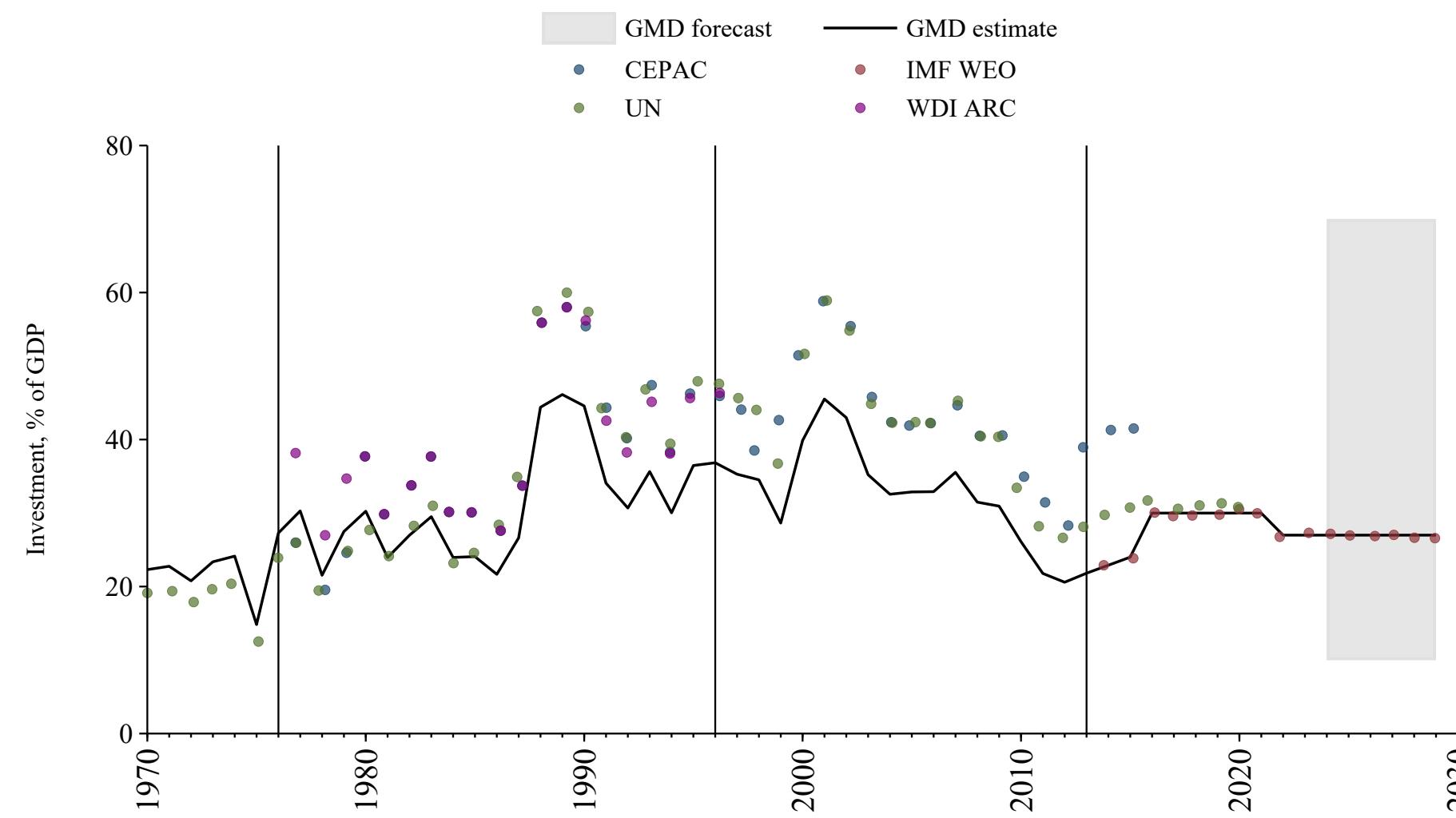
## Réunion

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1988 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993



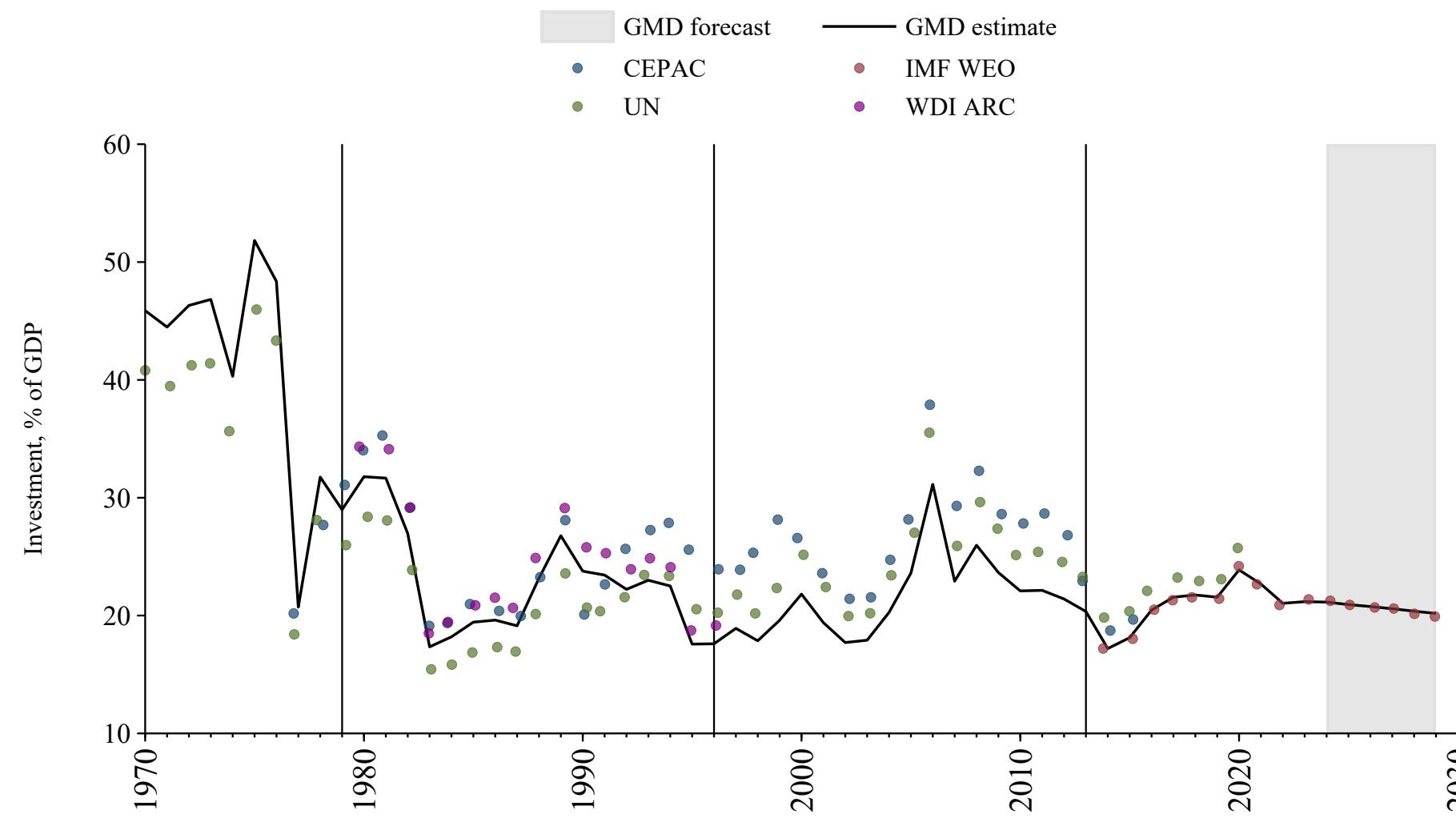
## Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 116.6%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1977 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 79.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1997 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 77.8%).
WEO (2024)	2014 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



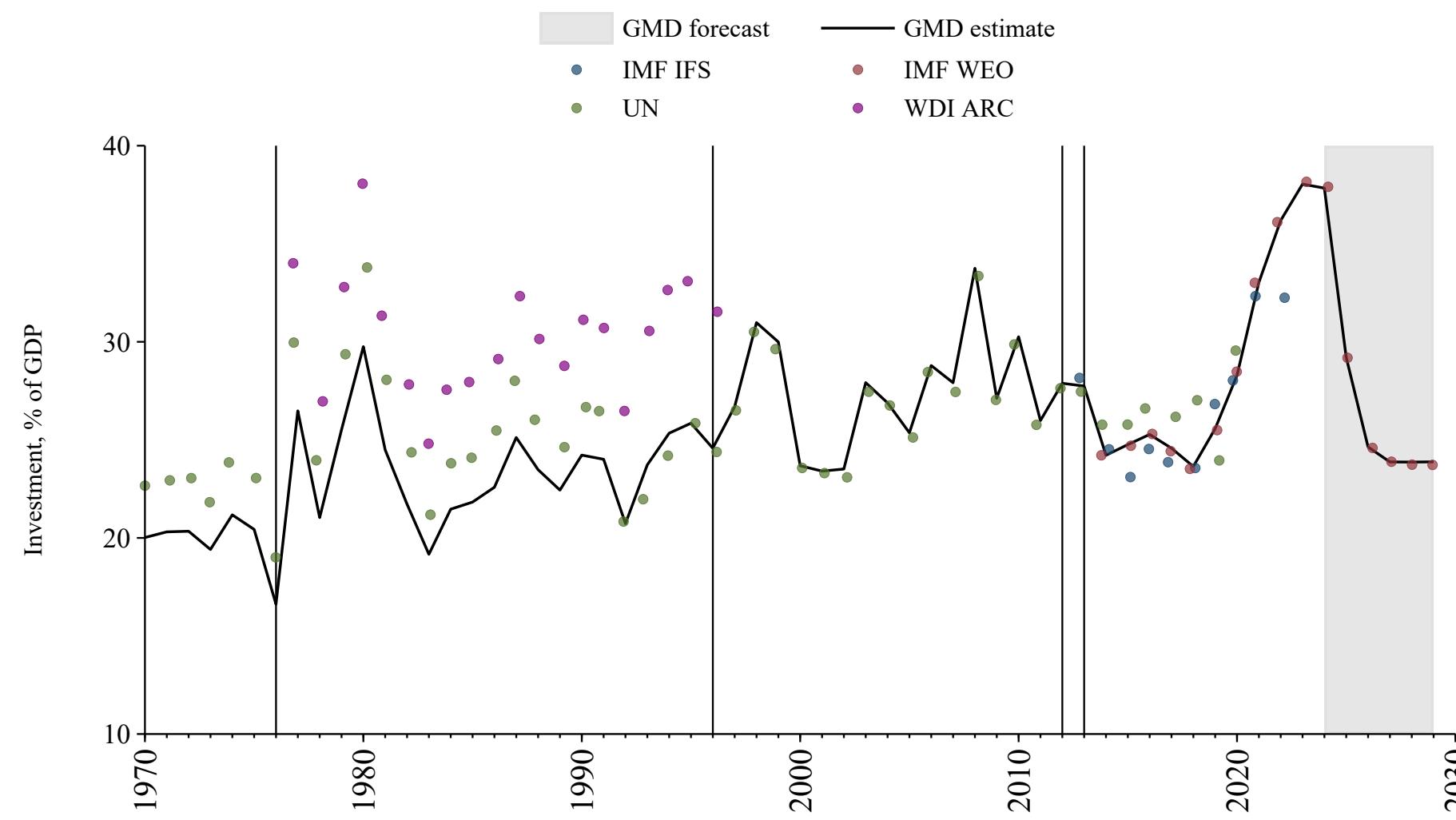
## Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 112.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 92.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1997 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 87.6%).
WEO (2024)	2014 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



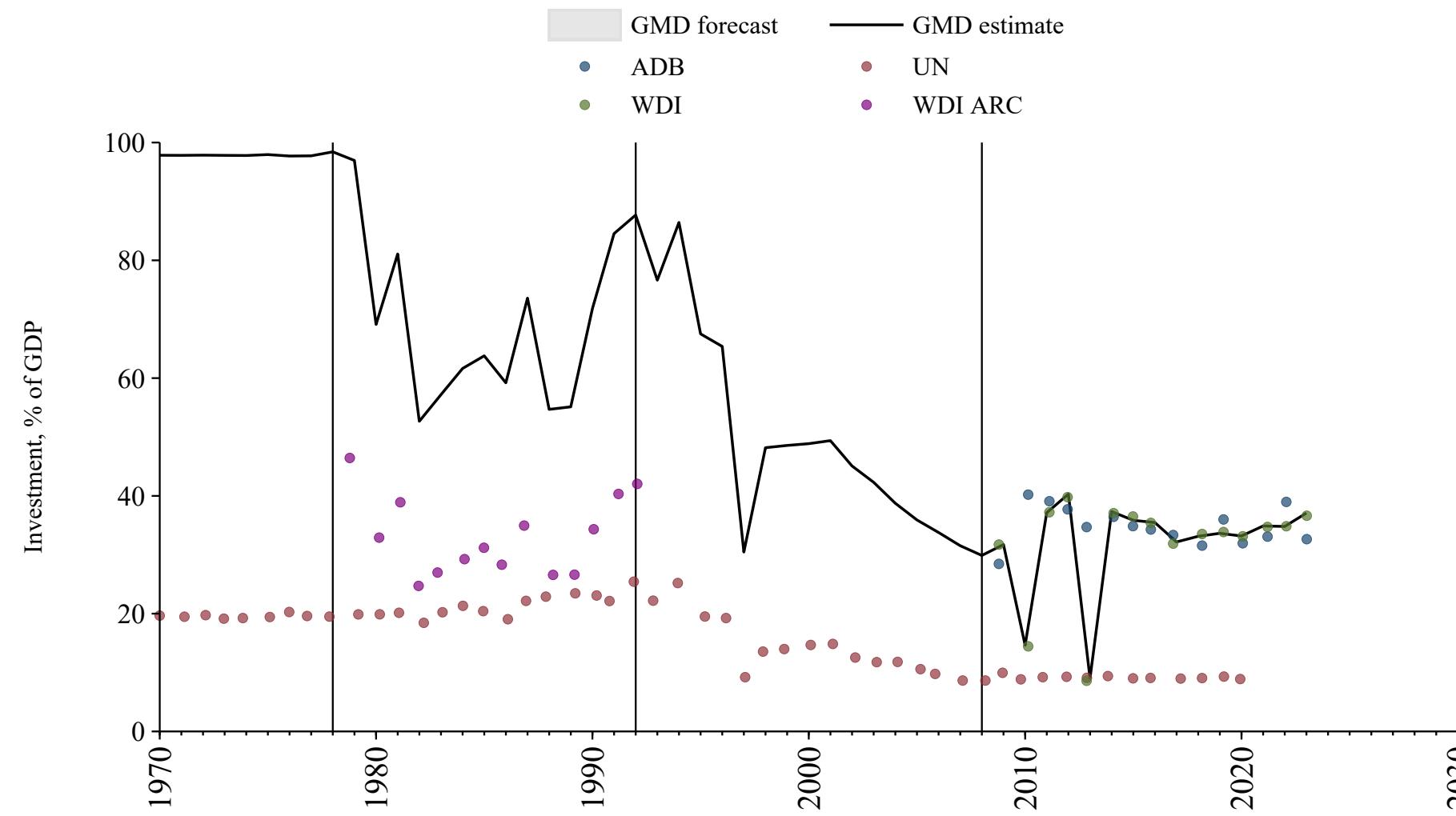
## Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 88.3%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1977 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 77.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1997 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 101.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 98.5%).
WEO (2024)	2014 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



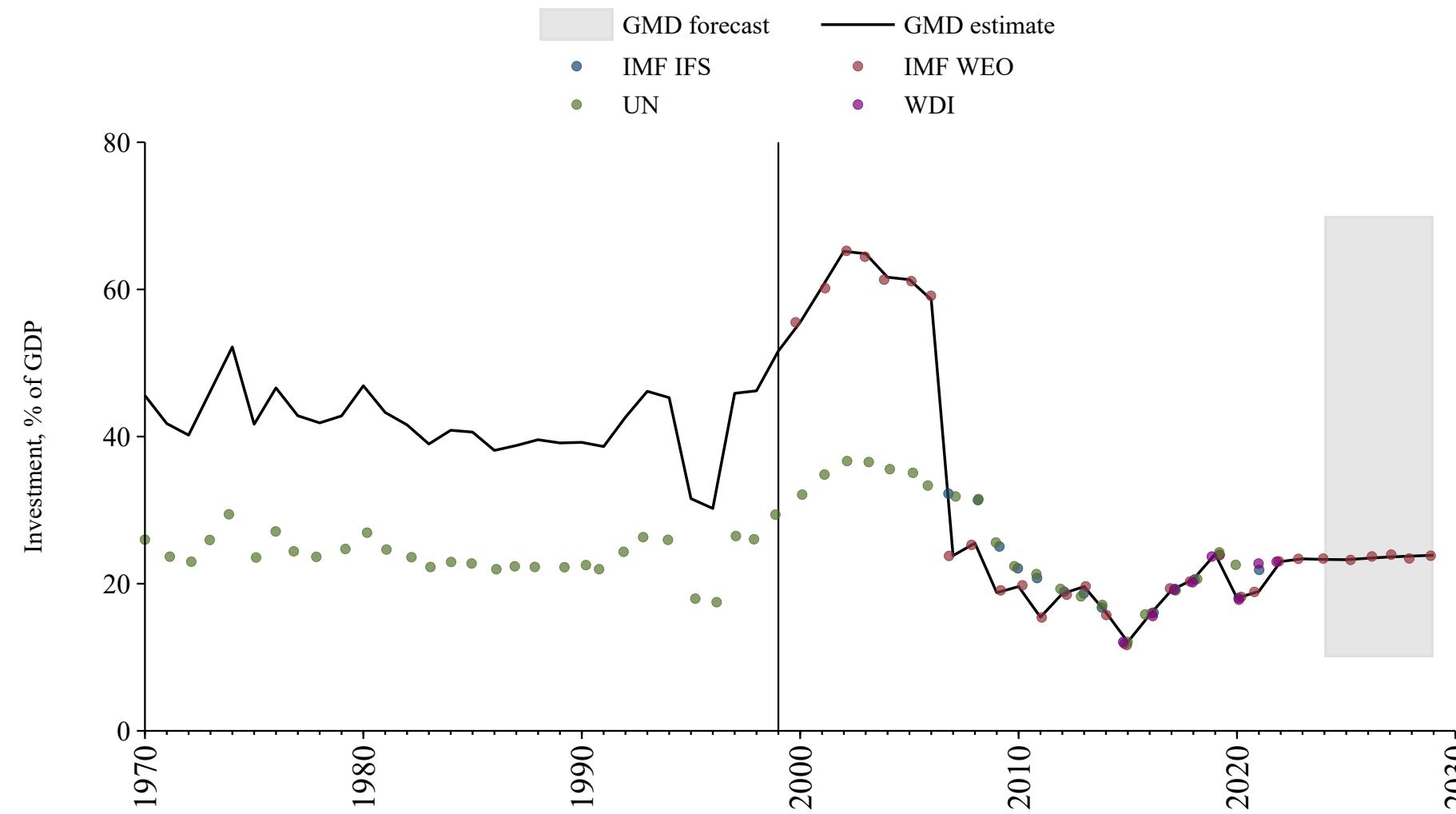
## Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 497.3%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1979 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 208.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 345.1%).
World Bank (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



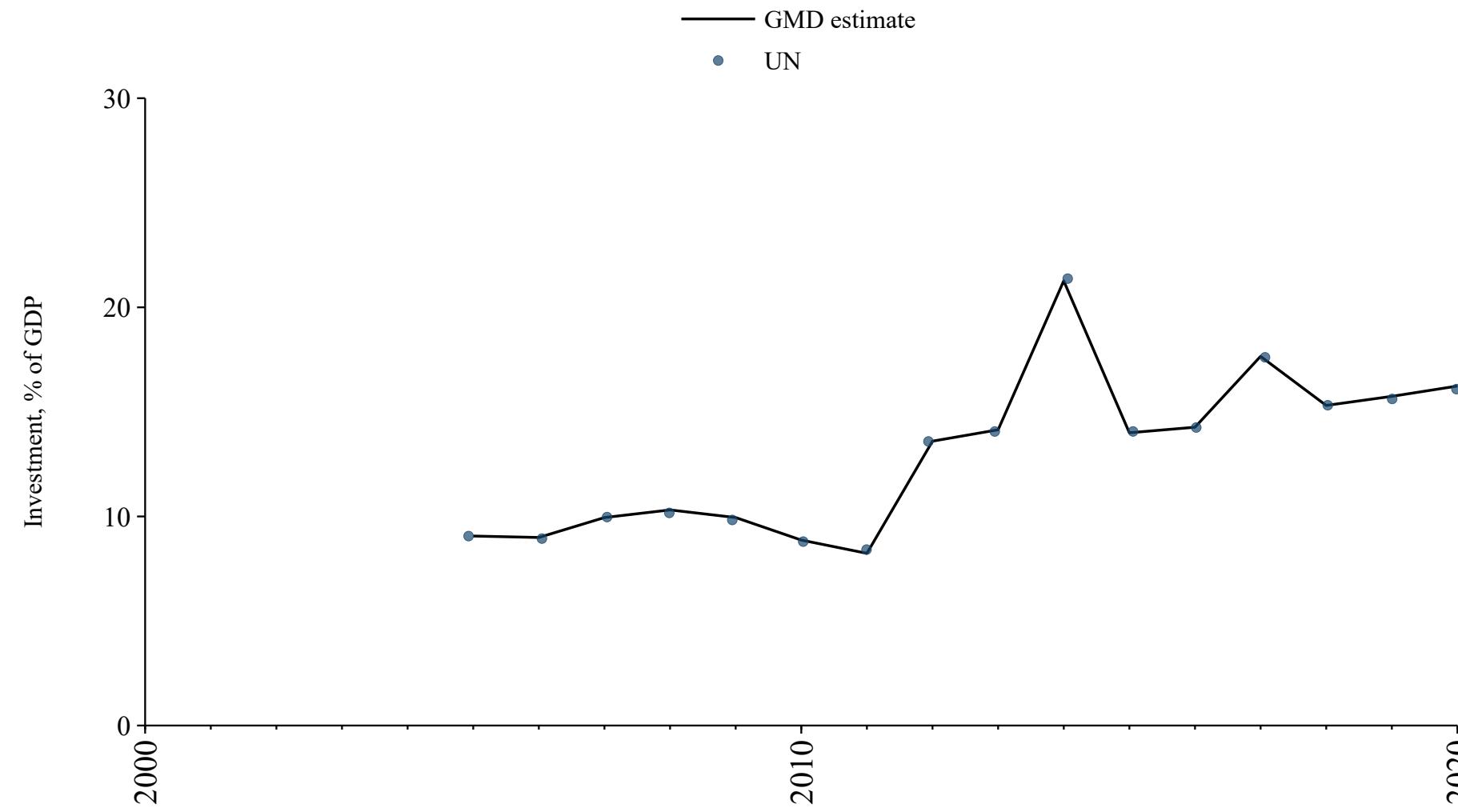
## San Marino

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 175.3%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



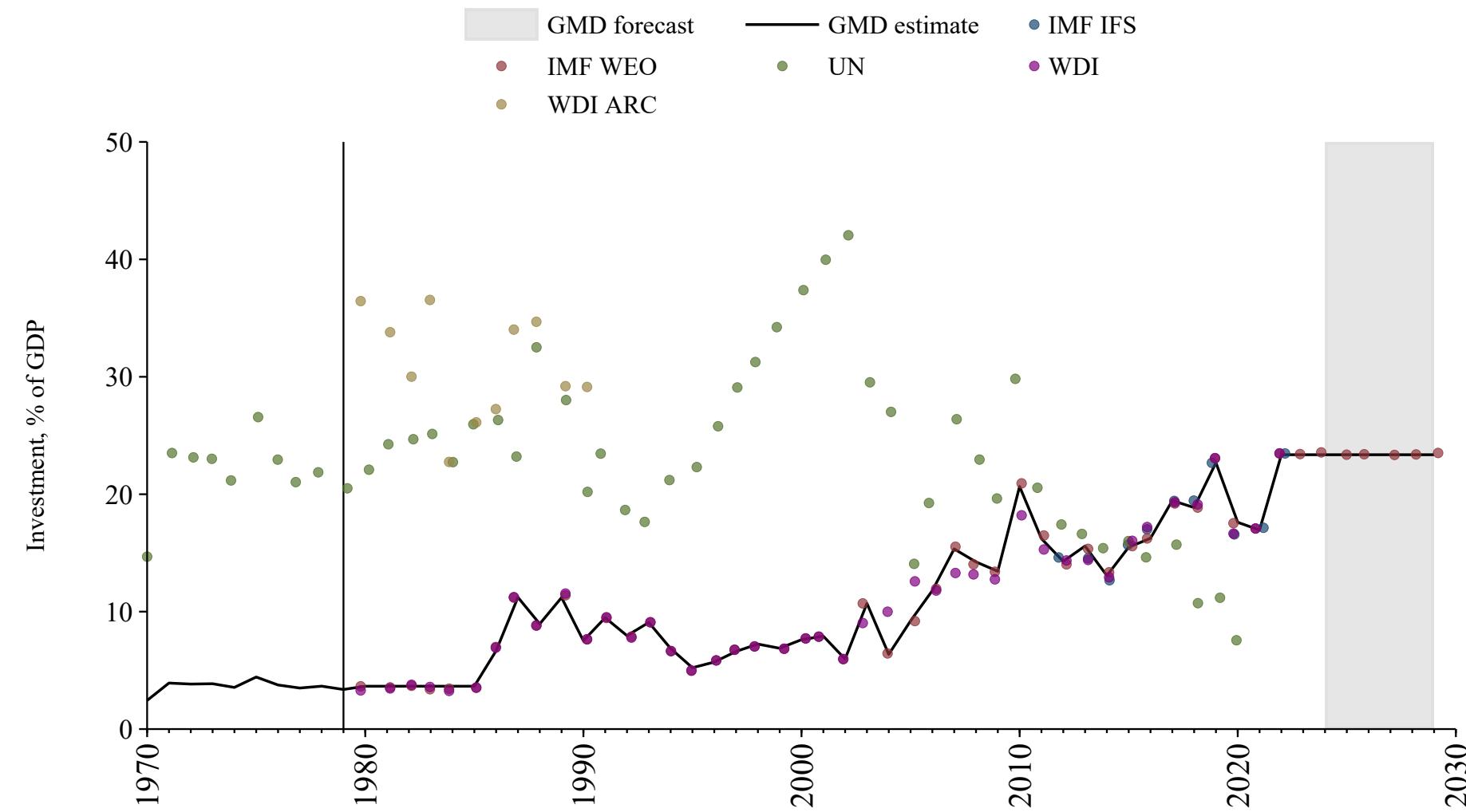
## Sint Maarten

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	2005 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



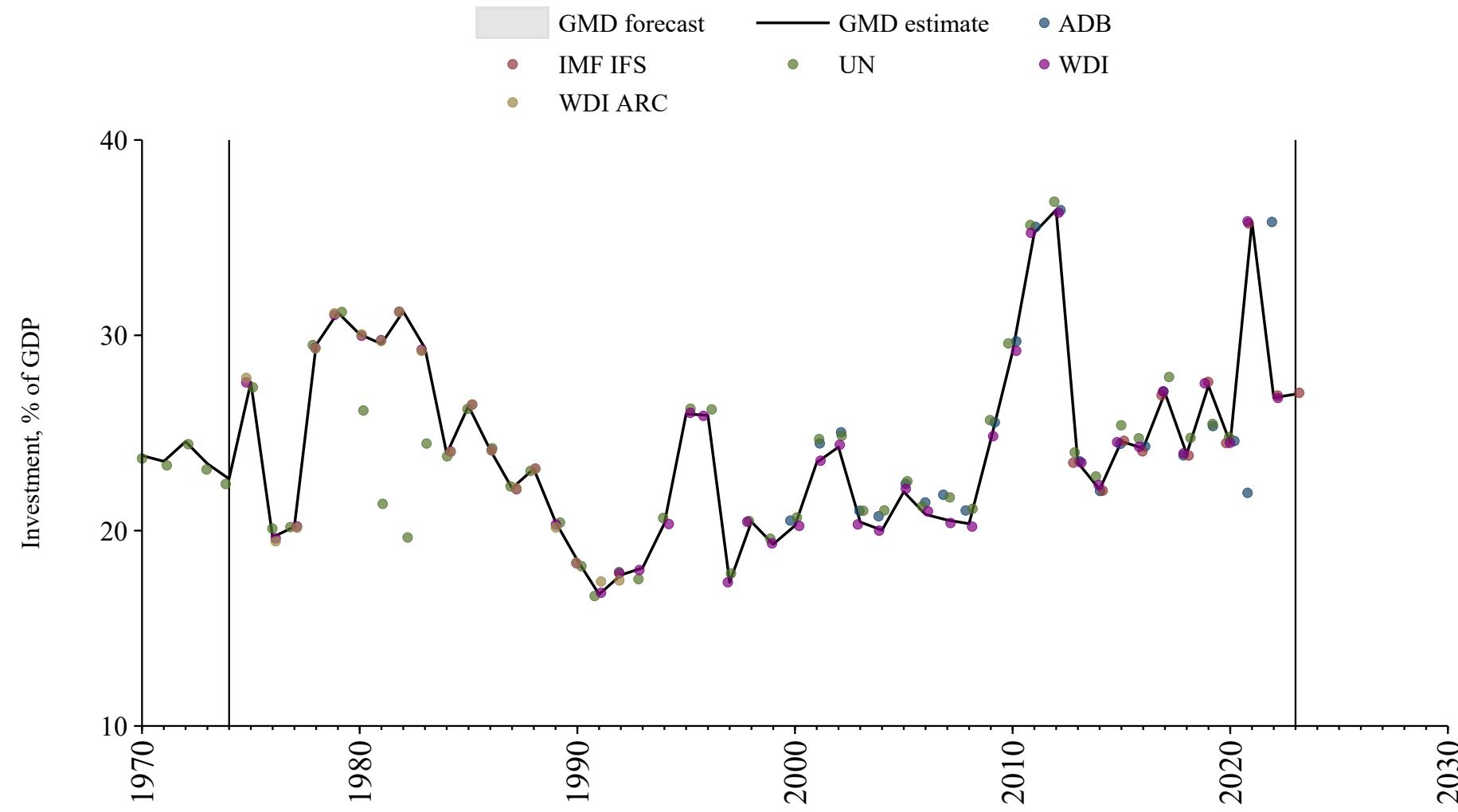
## Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 16.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



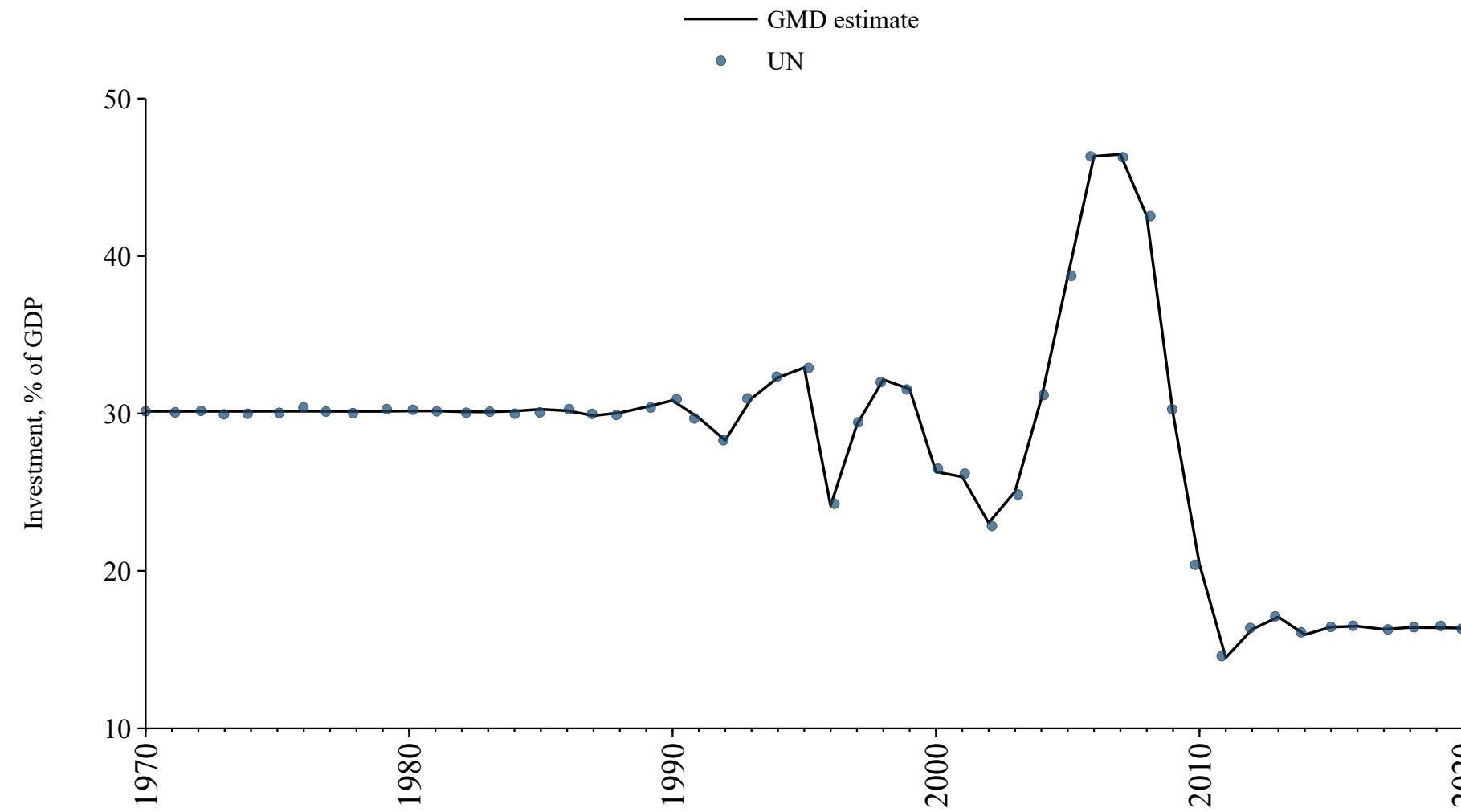
# Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 100.6%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1975 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



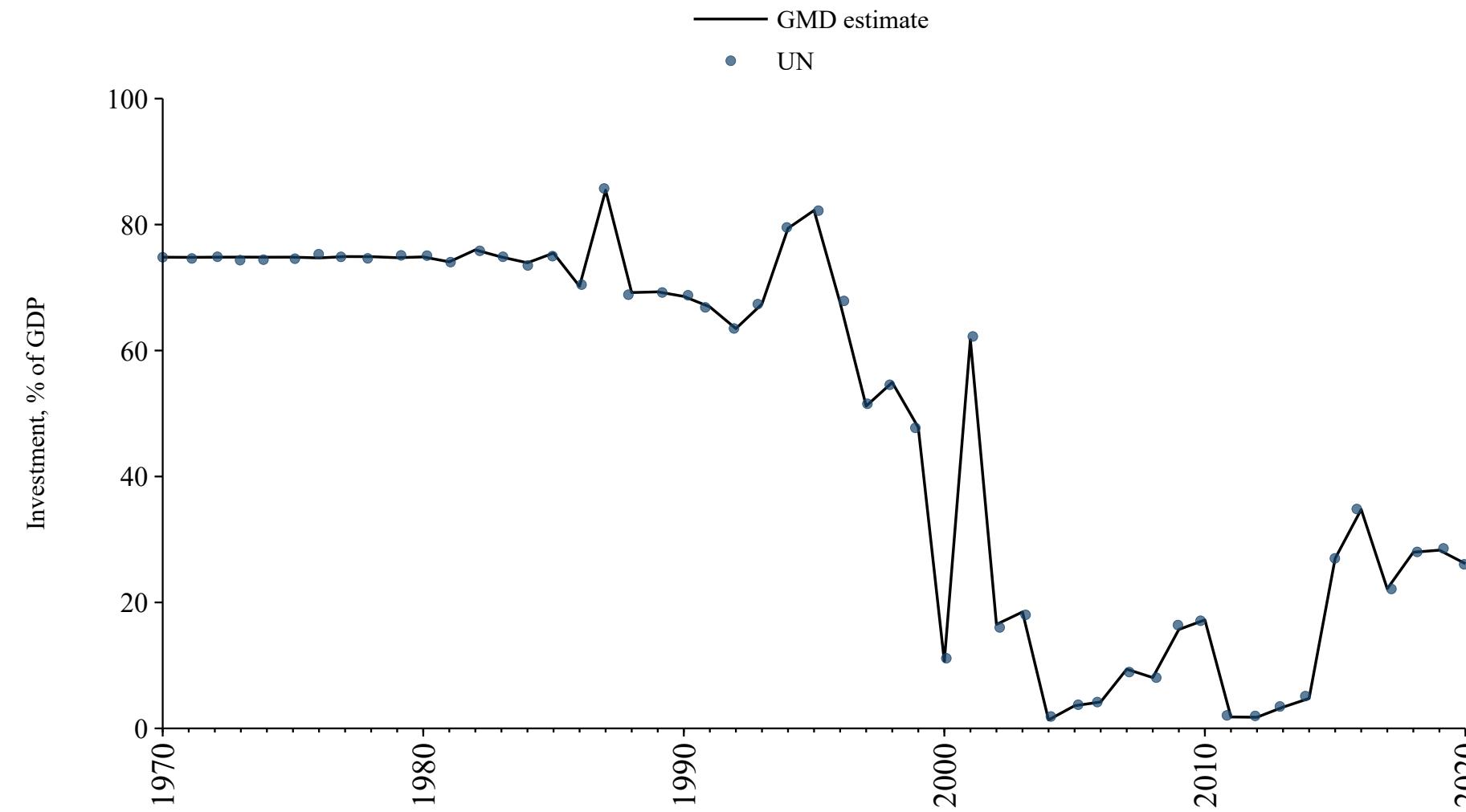
## Turks and Caicos Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



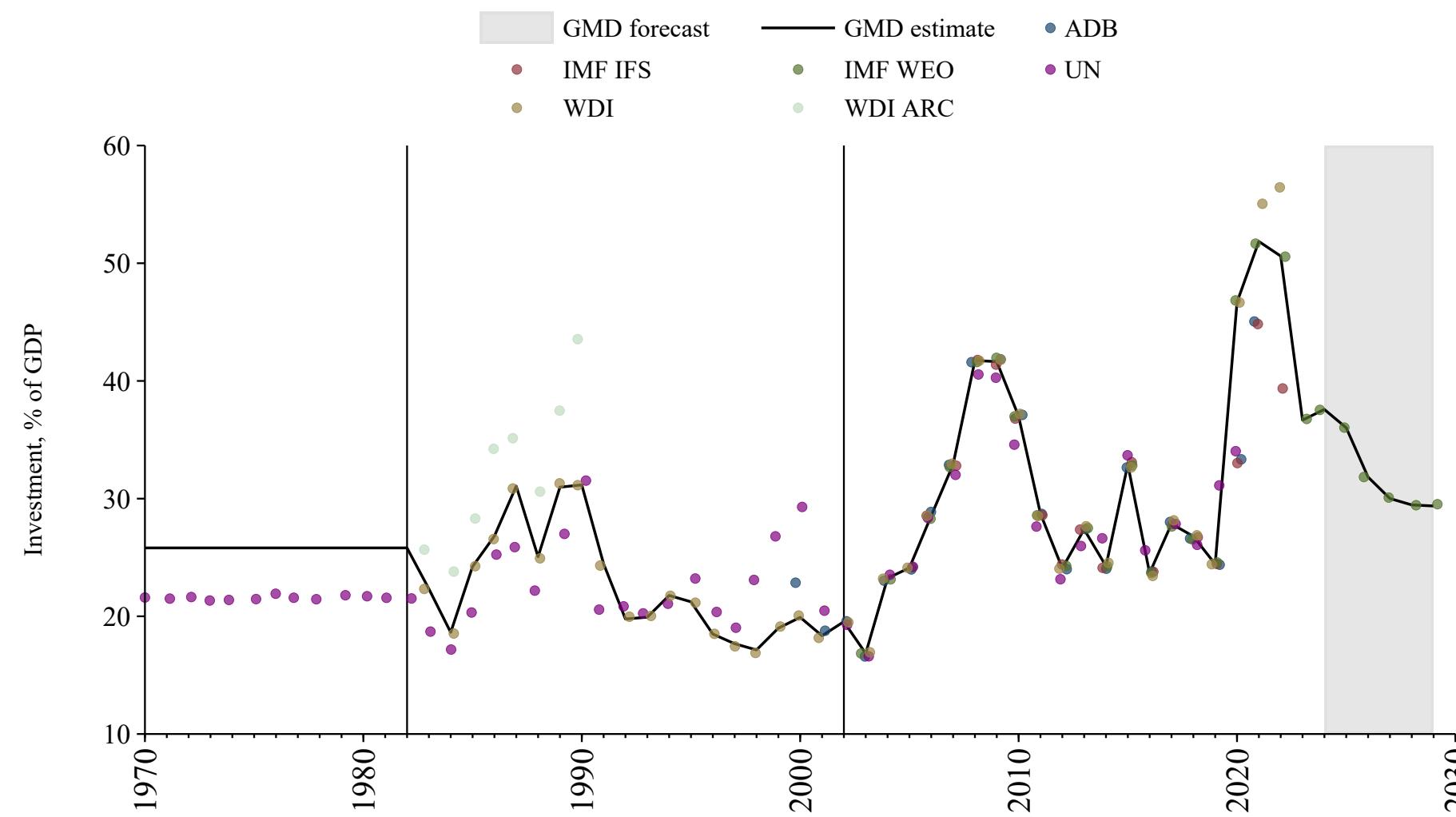
## Tuvalu

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



## Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 119.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1983 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003
WEO (2024)	2003 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



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