

Country Data and Graphs for Switzerland

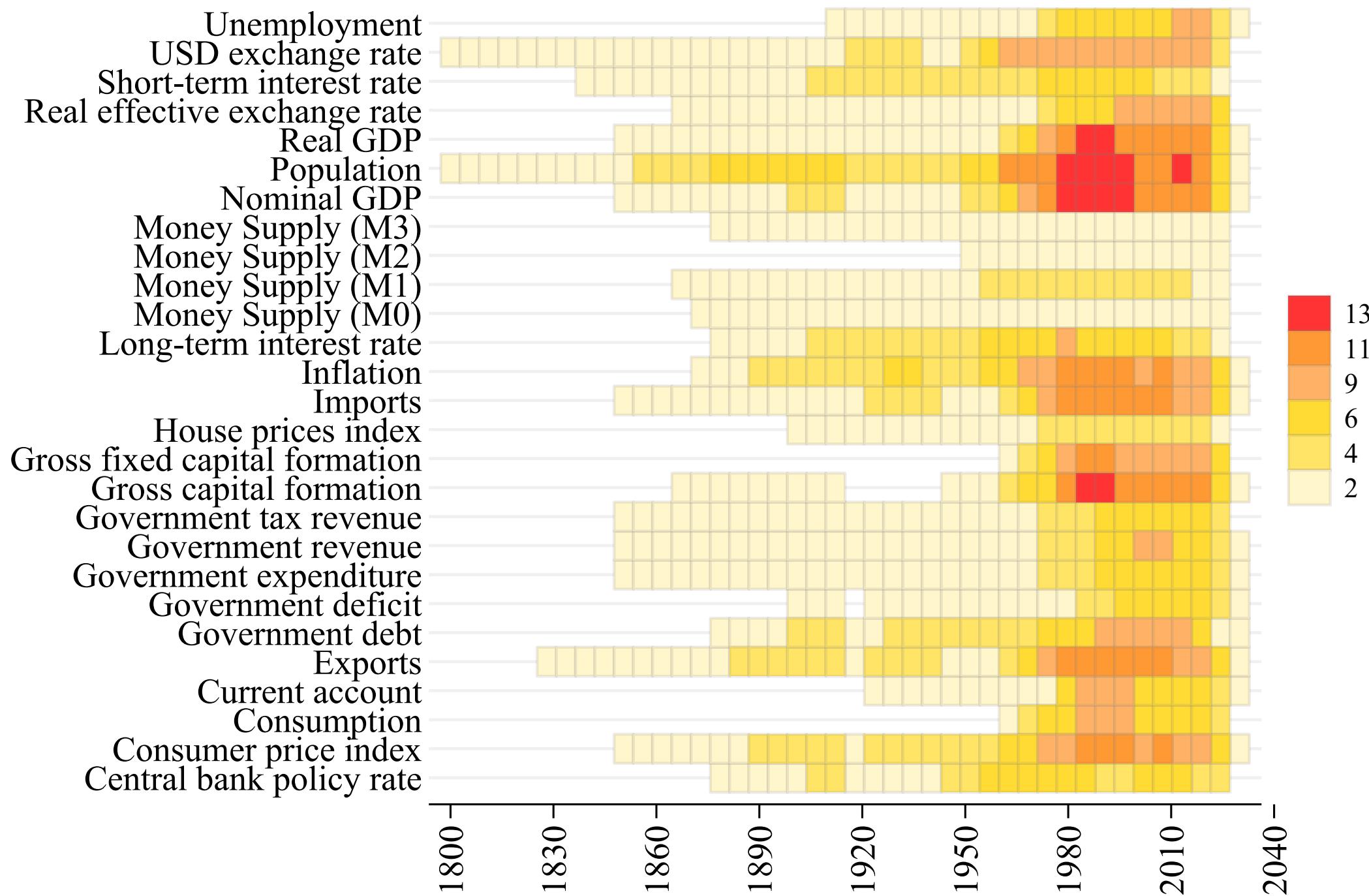
January 31, 2025

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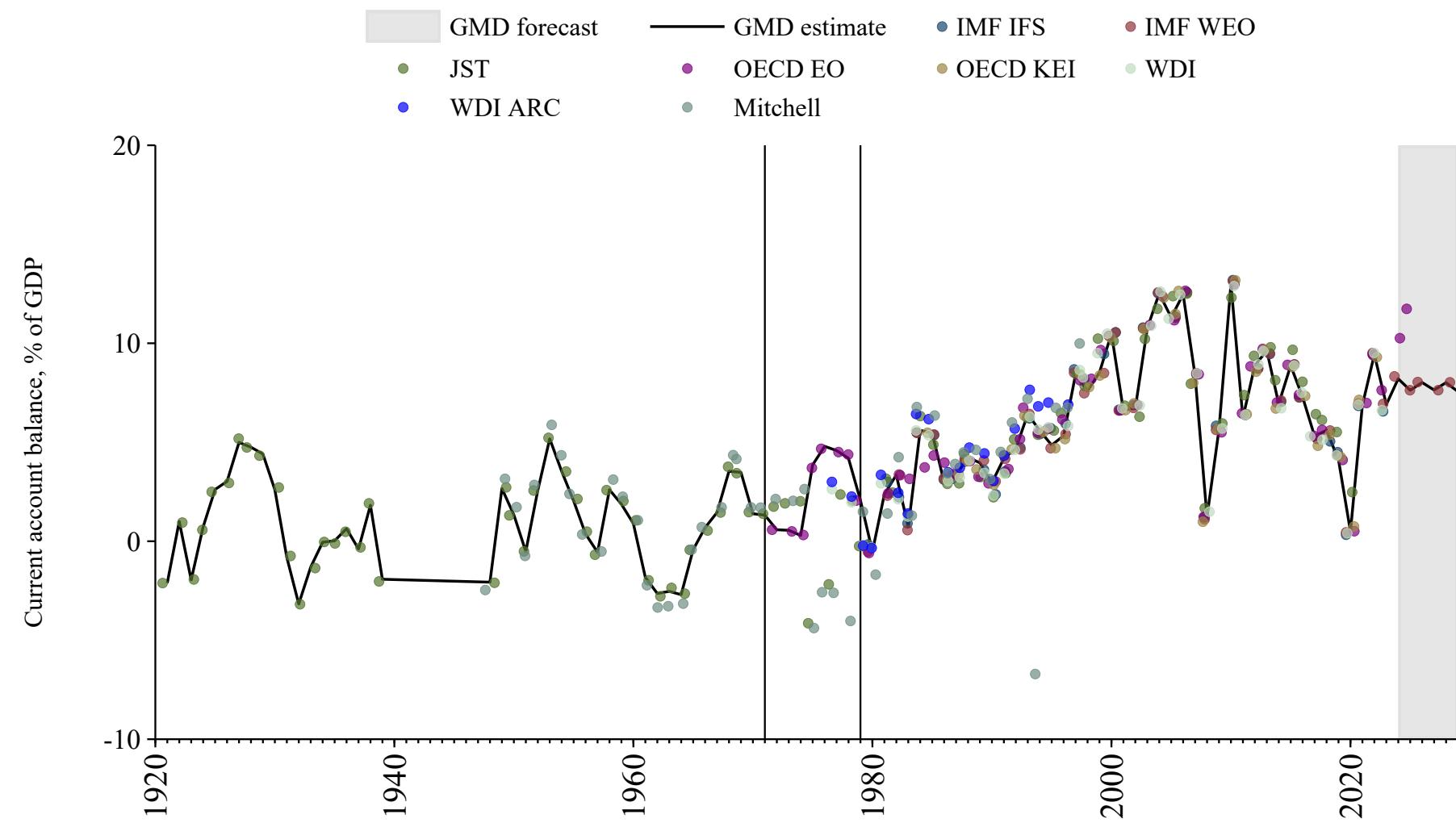
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Data availability heatmap



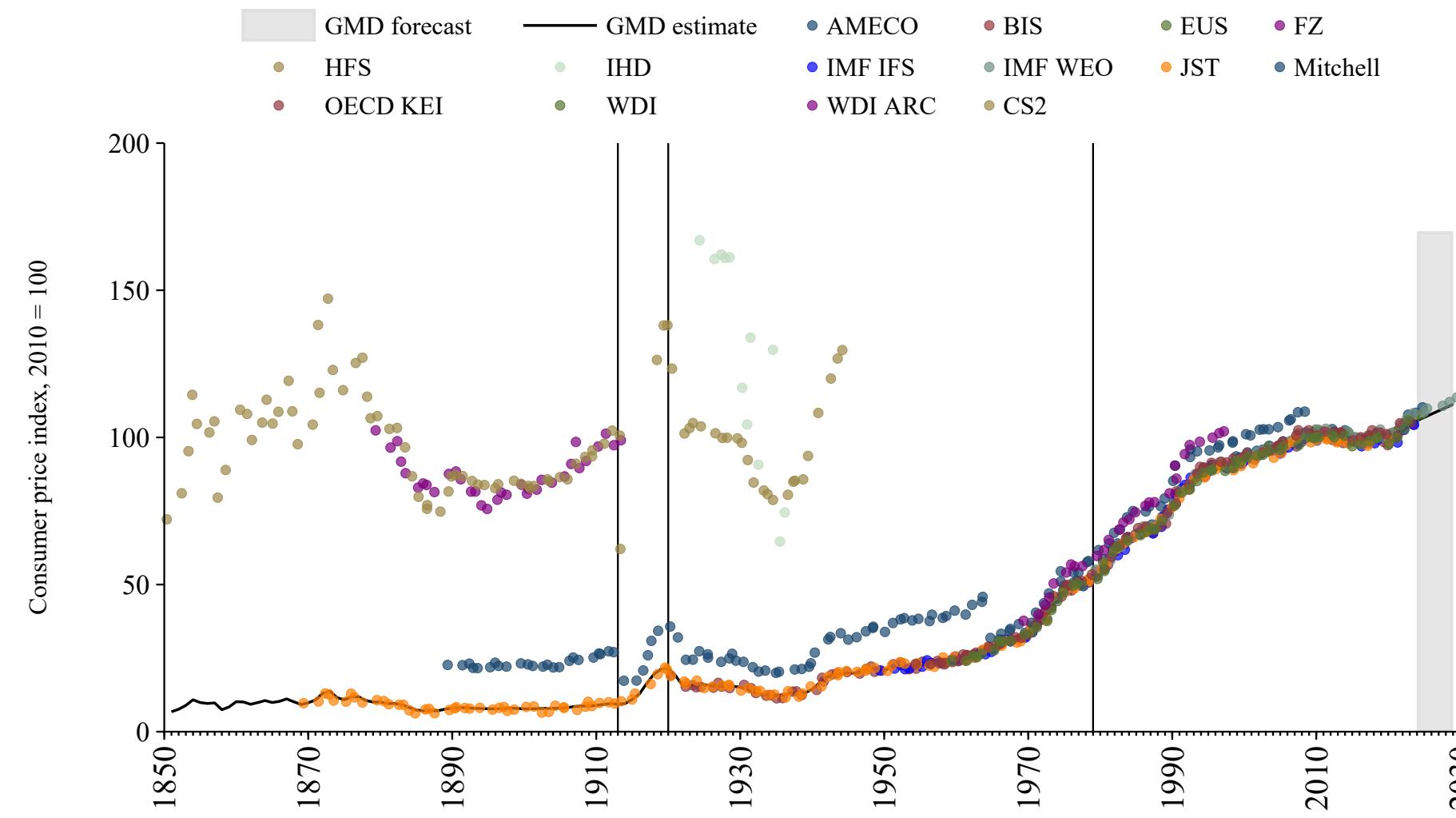
Current account balance

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1921 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972 |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1972 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



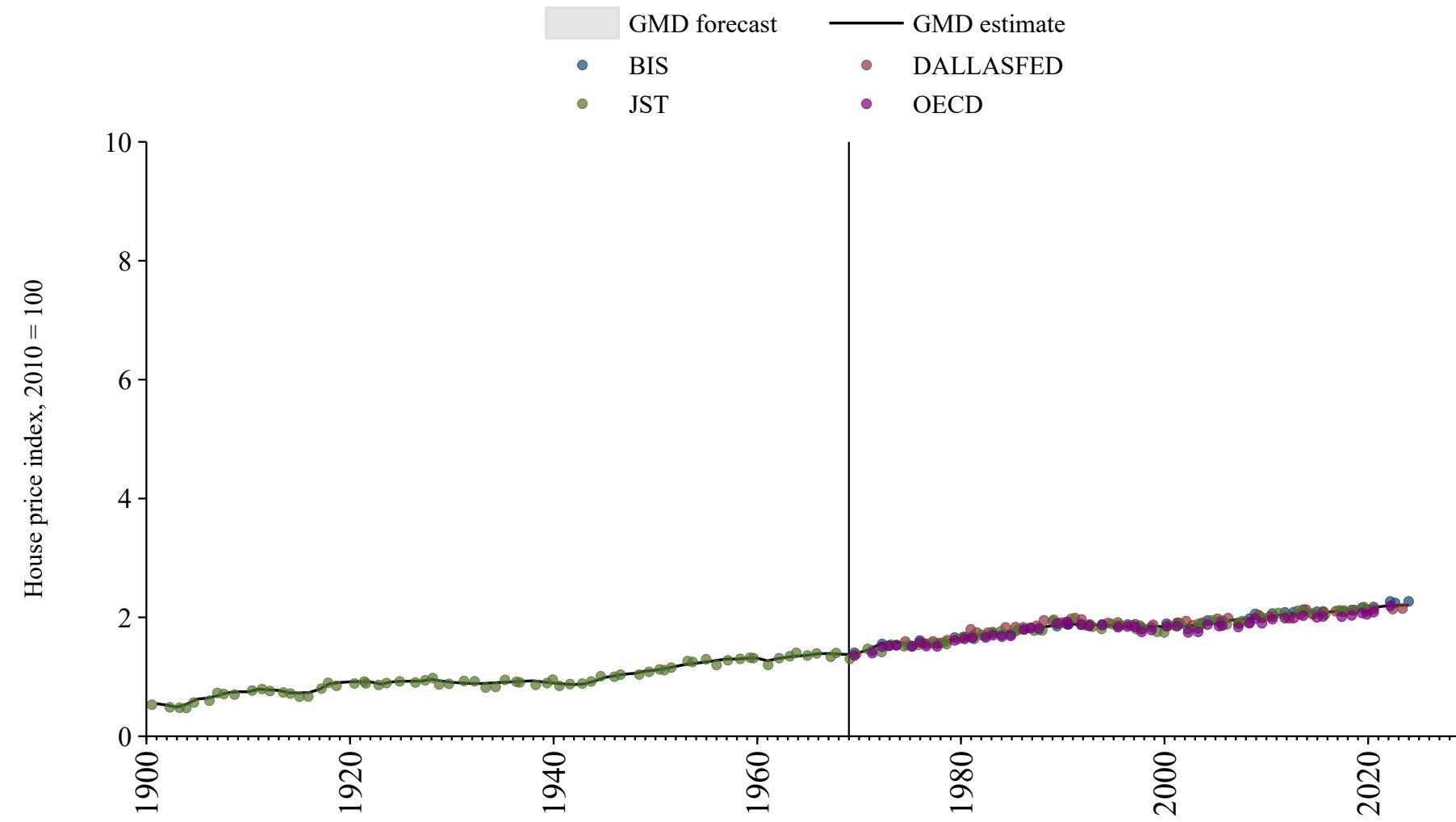
Consumer price index

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|---|
| HSSO (2012) | 1851 - 1913 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 9.6%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1914 - 1920 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = 102%). |
| Bank for International Settlements (2024) | 1921 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



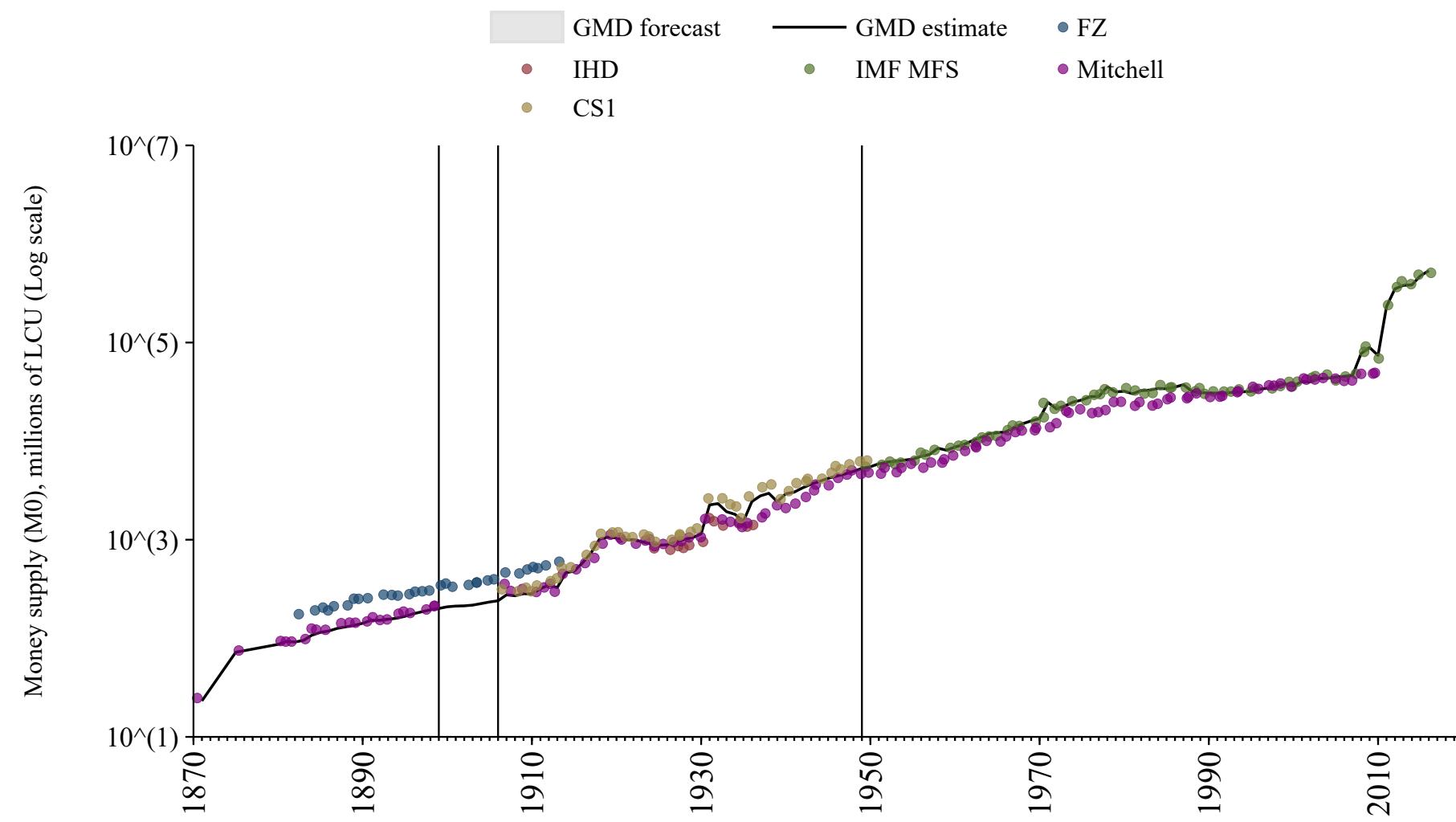
House price index

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|---|
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1901 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 104.1%). |
| Bank for International Settlements (2024) | 1970 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



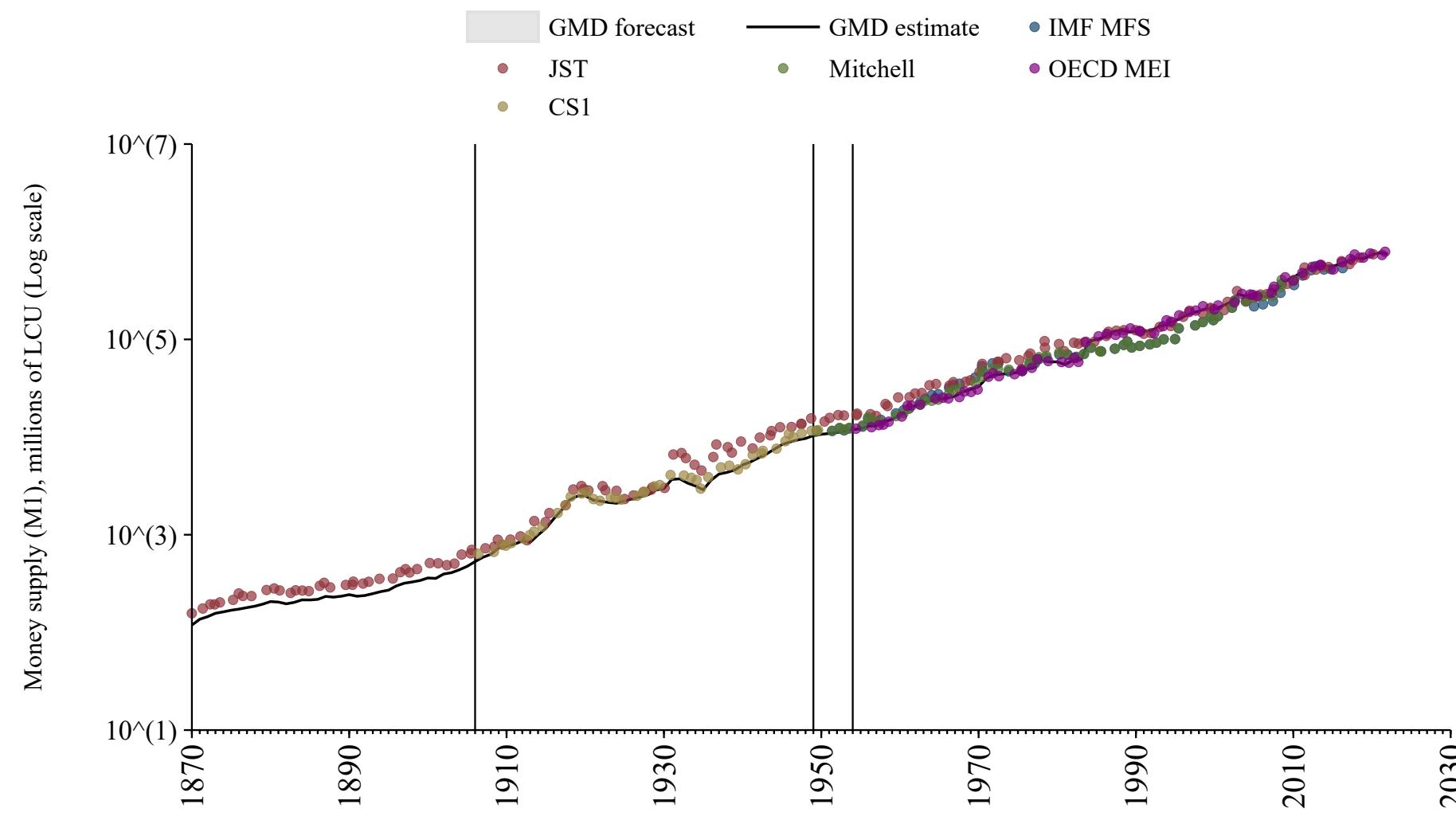
Money supply (M0)

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1871 - 1899 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 93.5%). |
| Flandreau and Zumer (2009) | 1900 - 1906 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1907: (ratio = 60.5%). |
| Swiss National Bank (2024) | 1907 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 87.8%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024c) | 1950 - 2016 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2017 |



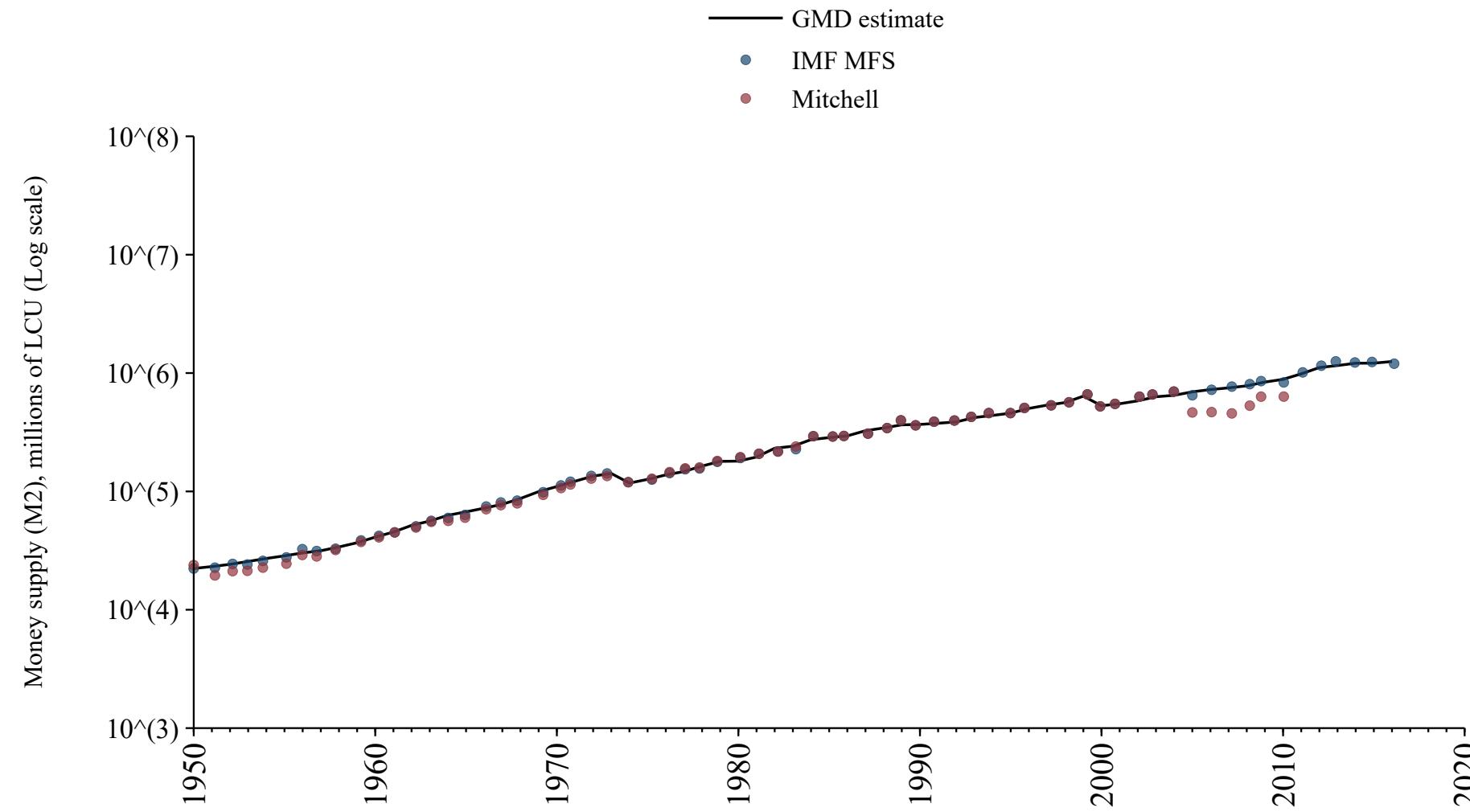
Money supply (M1)

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1906 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1907: (ratio = 75.6%). |
| Swiss National Bank (2024) | 1907 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 92%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024c) | 1950 - 1954 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 91.9%). |
| OECD (2024b) | 1955 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



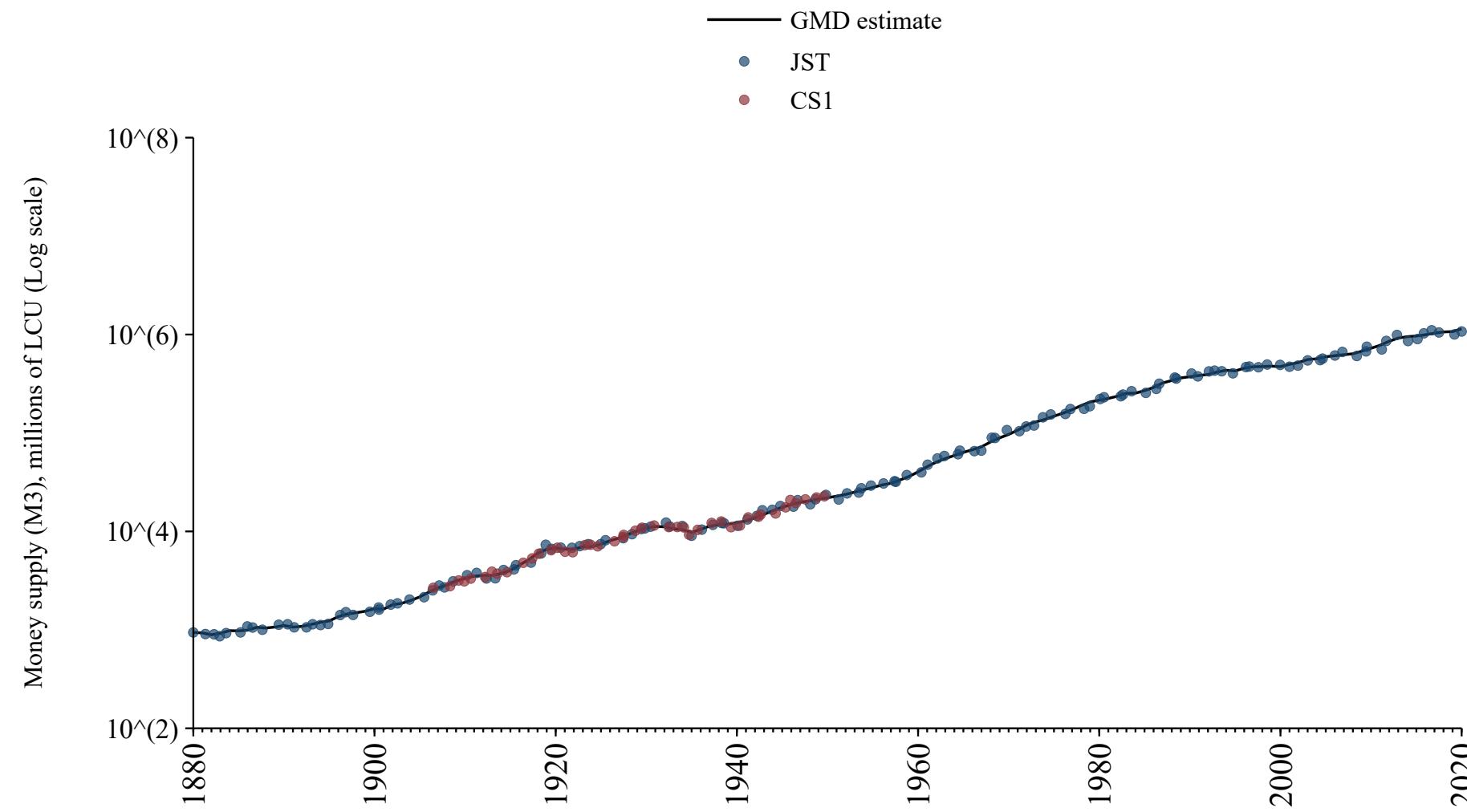
Money supply (M2)

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024c) | 1950 - 2016 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2017 |



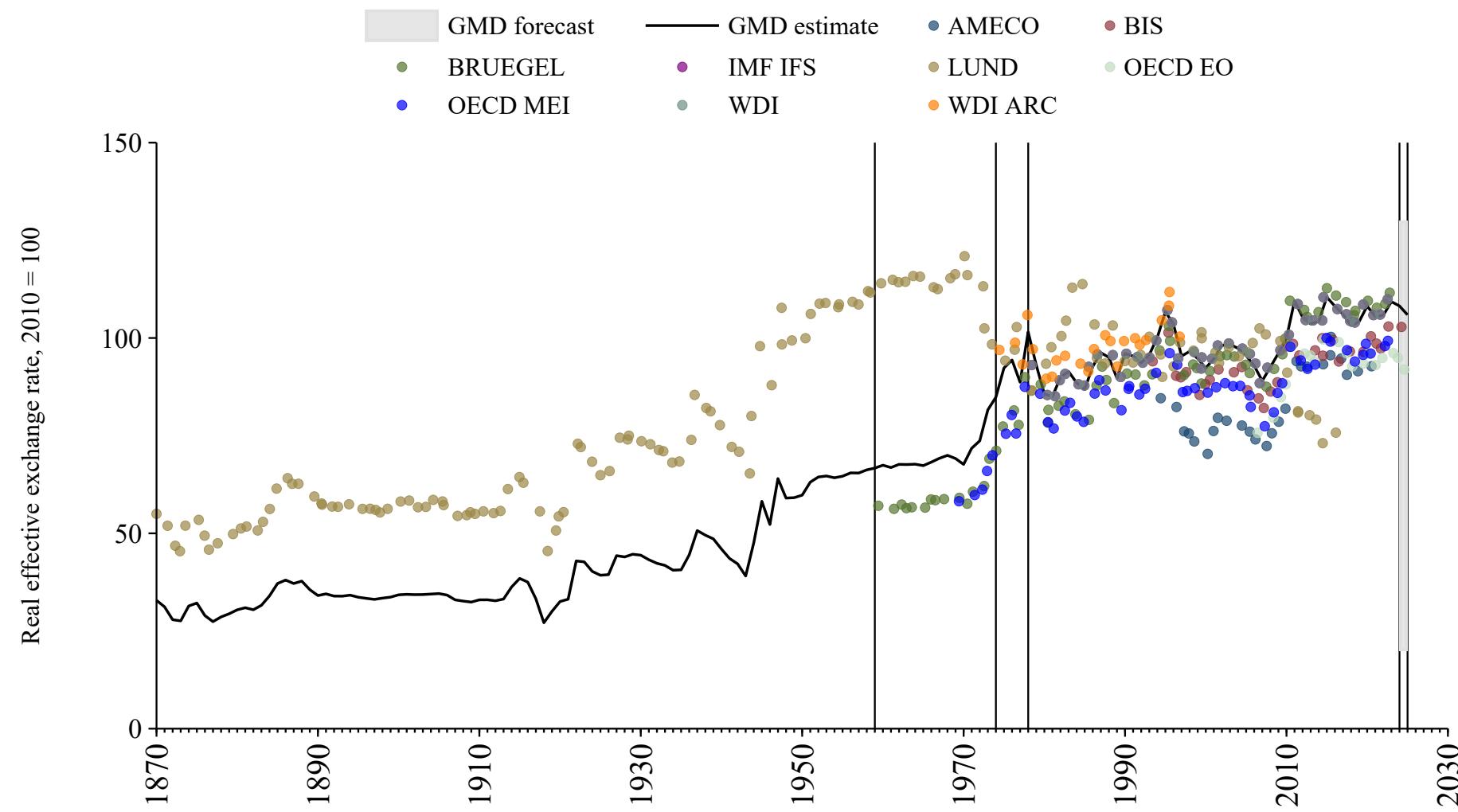
Money supply (M3)

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1880 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



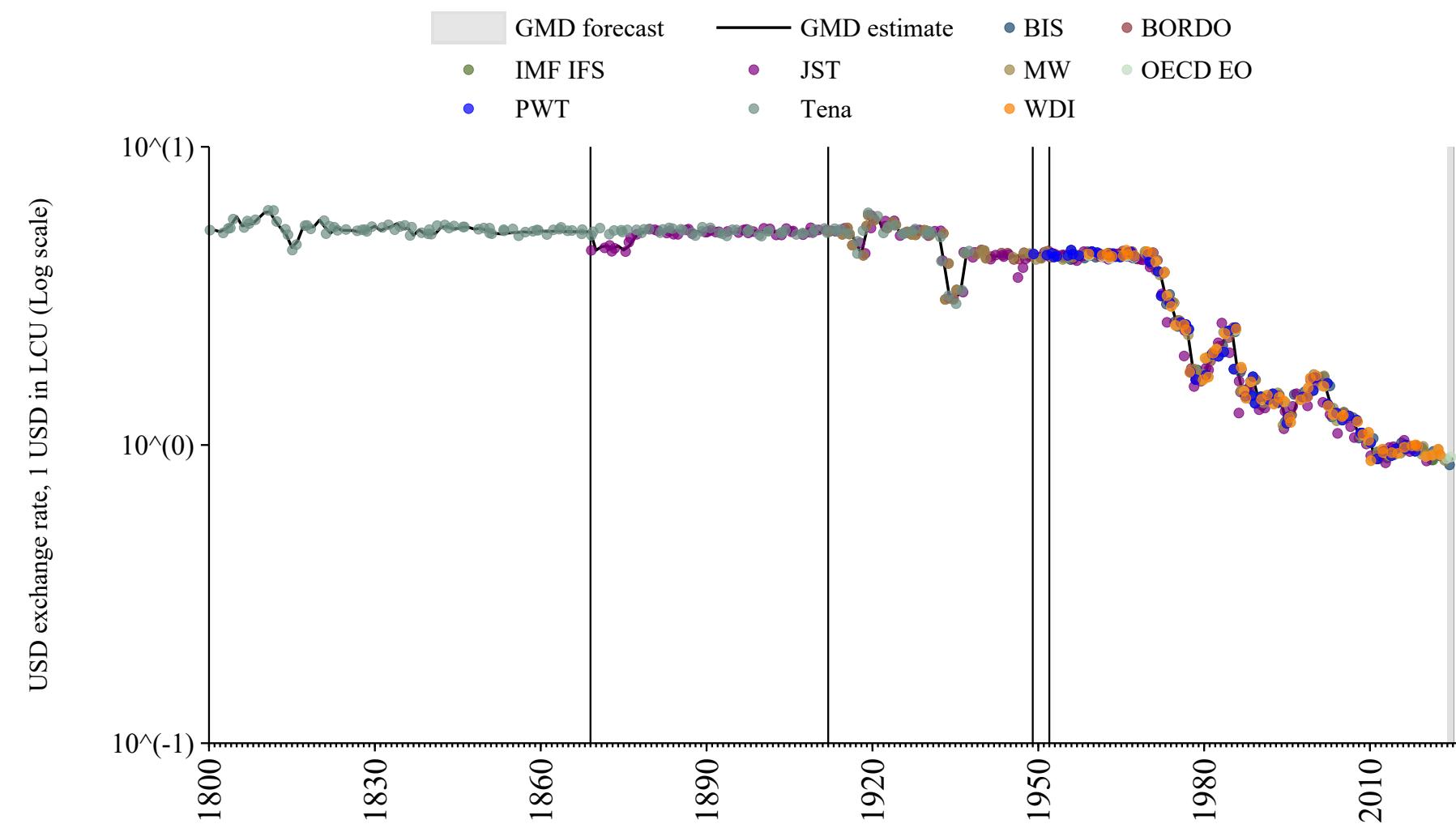
Real effective exchange rate

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|---|
| Ljungberg (2019) | 1870 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 59.7%). |
| Darvas (2021) | 1960 - 1974 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 118.2%). |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1975 - 1978 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 95.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1979 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Bank for International Settlements (2024) | 2024 - 2024 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 106.1%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2025 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 114.5%). |



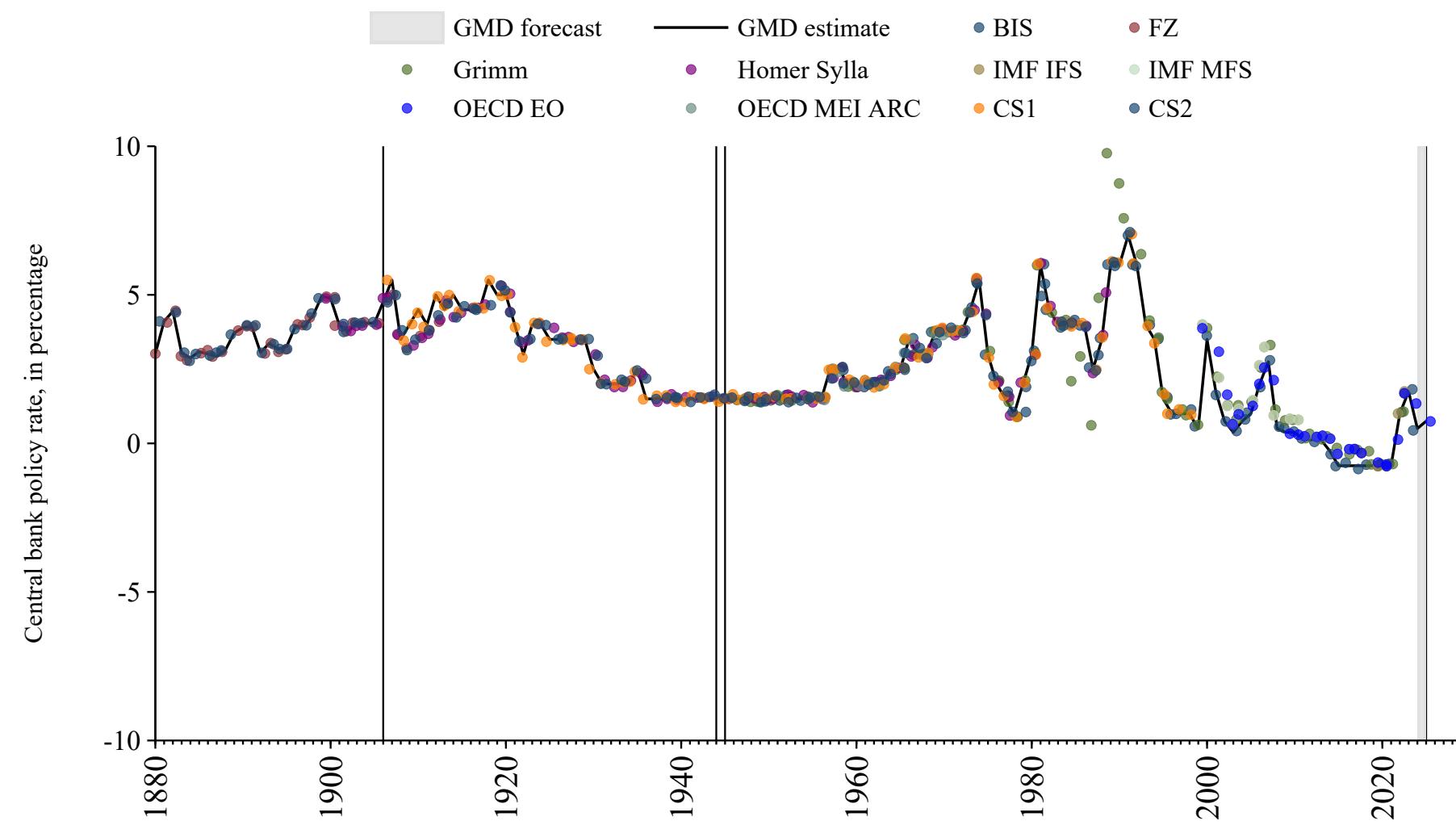
USD exchange rate

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|---|
| Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019) | 1801 - 1869 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1870 |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1912 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1913 |
| Bordo et al. (2001) | 1913 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950 |
| International Monetary Fund (2024b) | 1950 - 1952 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1953 |
| Bank for International Settlements (2024) | 1953 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2025 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026 |



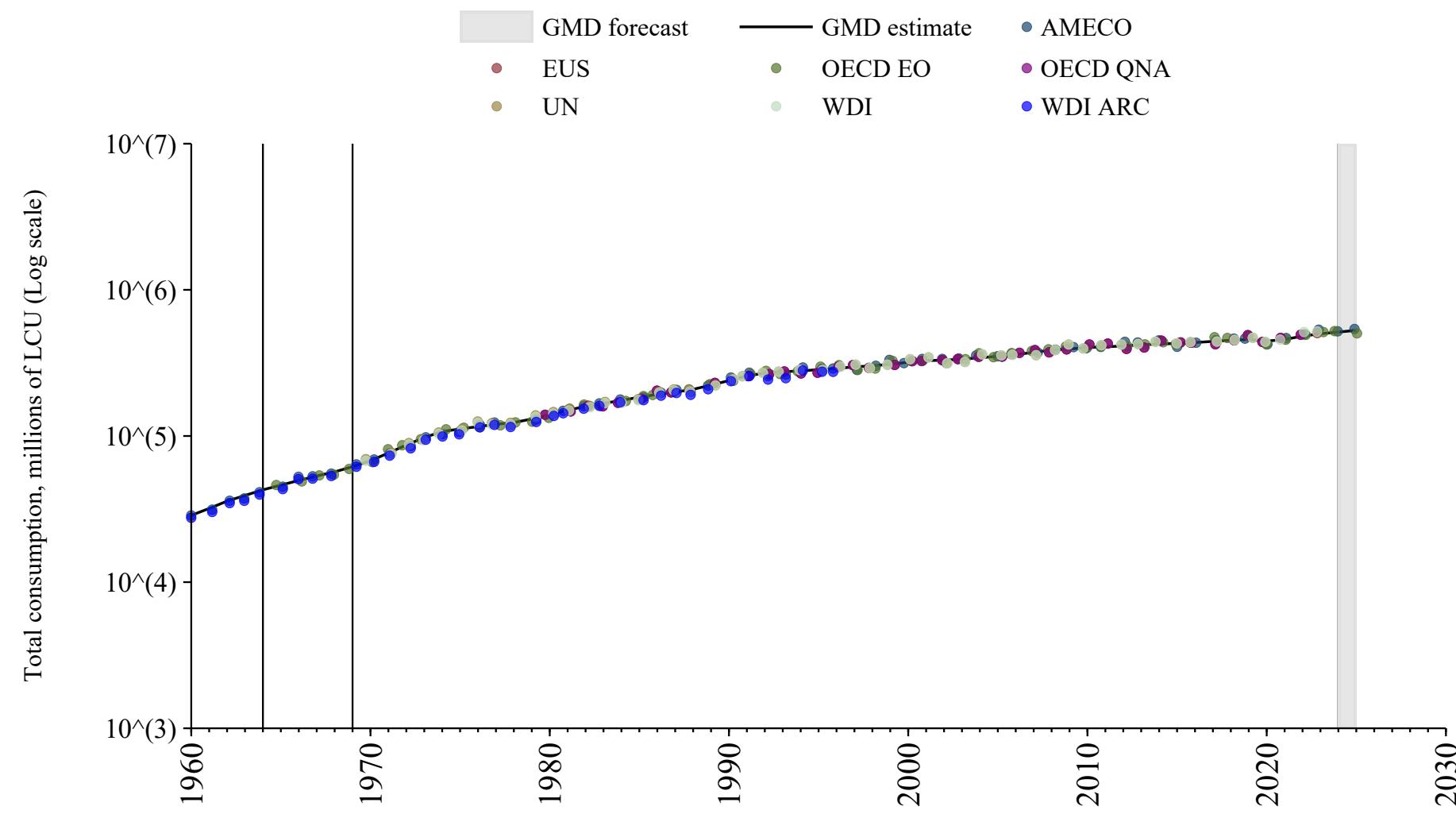
Central bank policy rate

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|---|
| Flandreau and Zumer (2009) | 1880 - 1880 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1881 |
| HSSO (2012) | 1881 - 1906 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1907 |
| Swiss National Bank (2024) | 1907 - 1944 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1945 |
| Grimm (2024) | 1945 - 1945 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1946 |
| Bank for International Settlements (2024) | 1946 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2025 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026 |



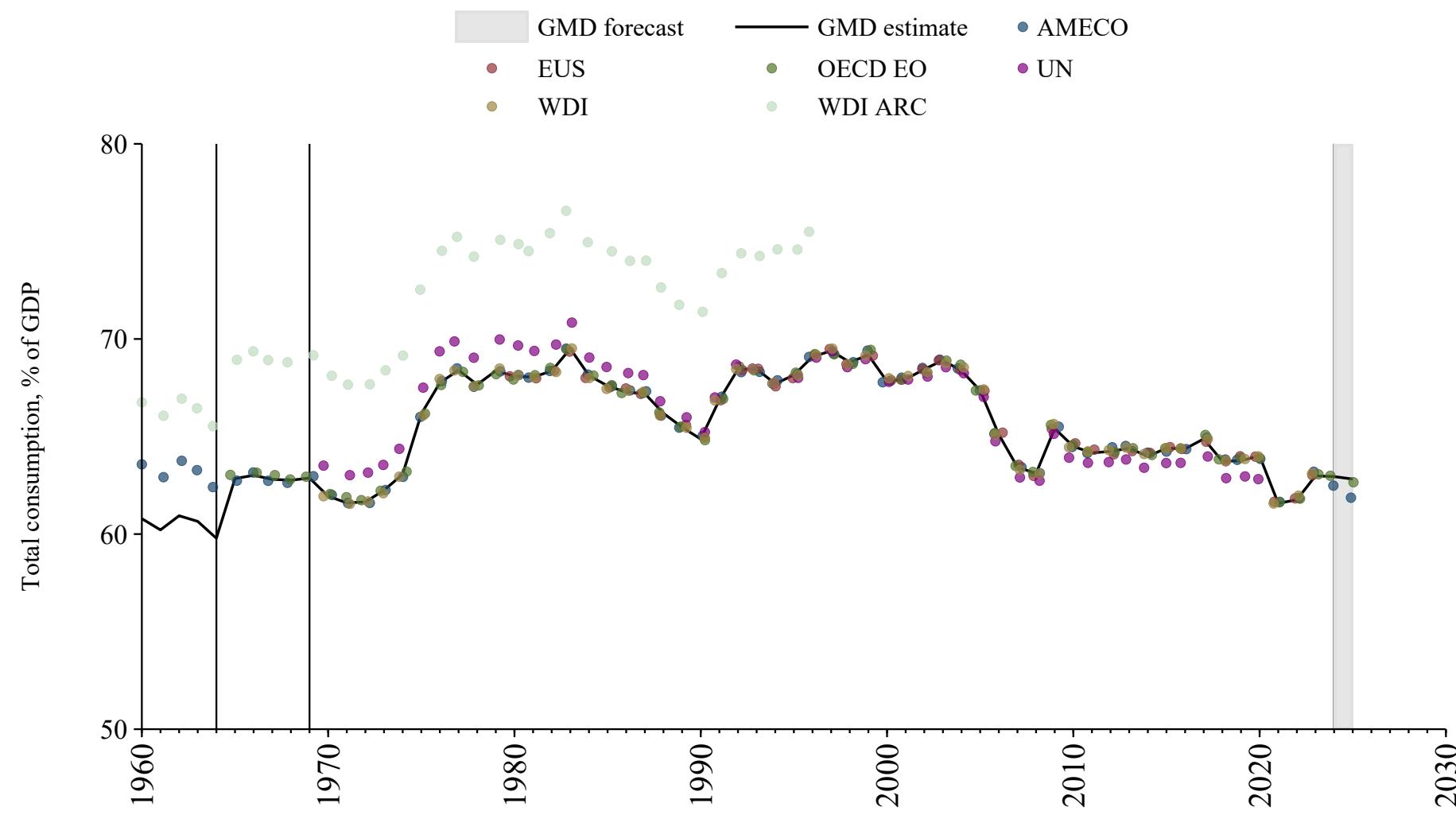
Total consumption

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1964 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 103.8%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1965 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1970 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2024 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026 |



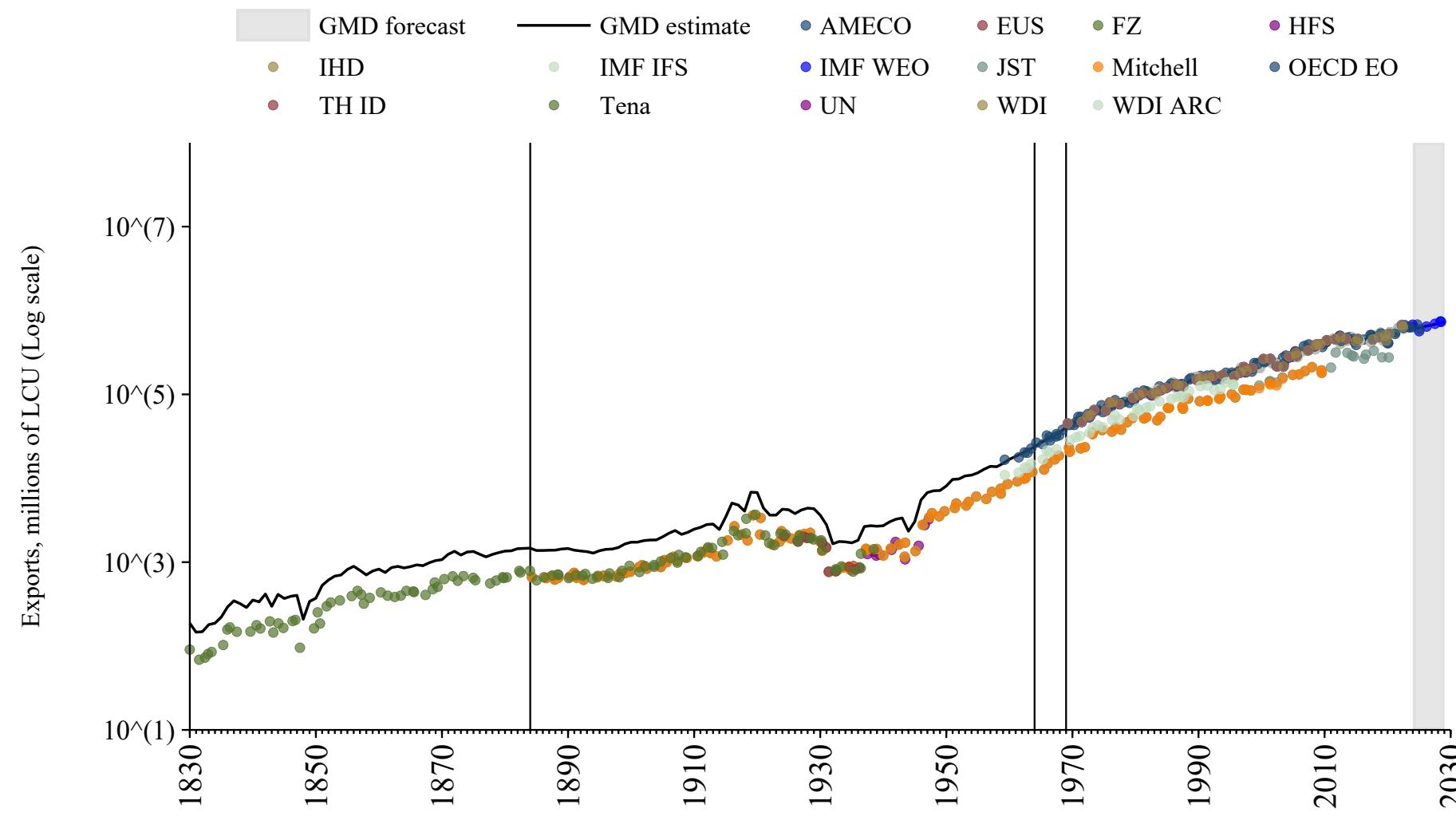
Total consumption to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1964 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 91.1%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1965 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1970 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2024 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026 |



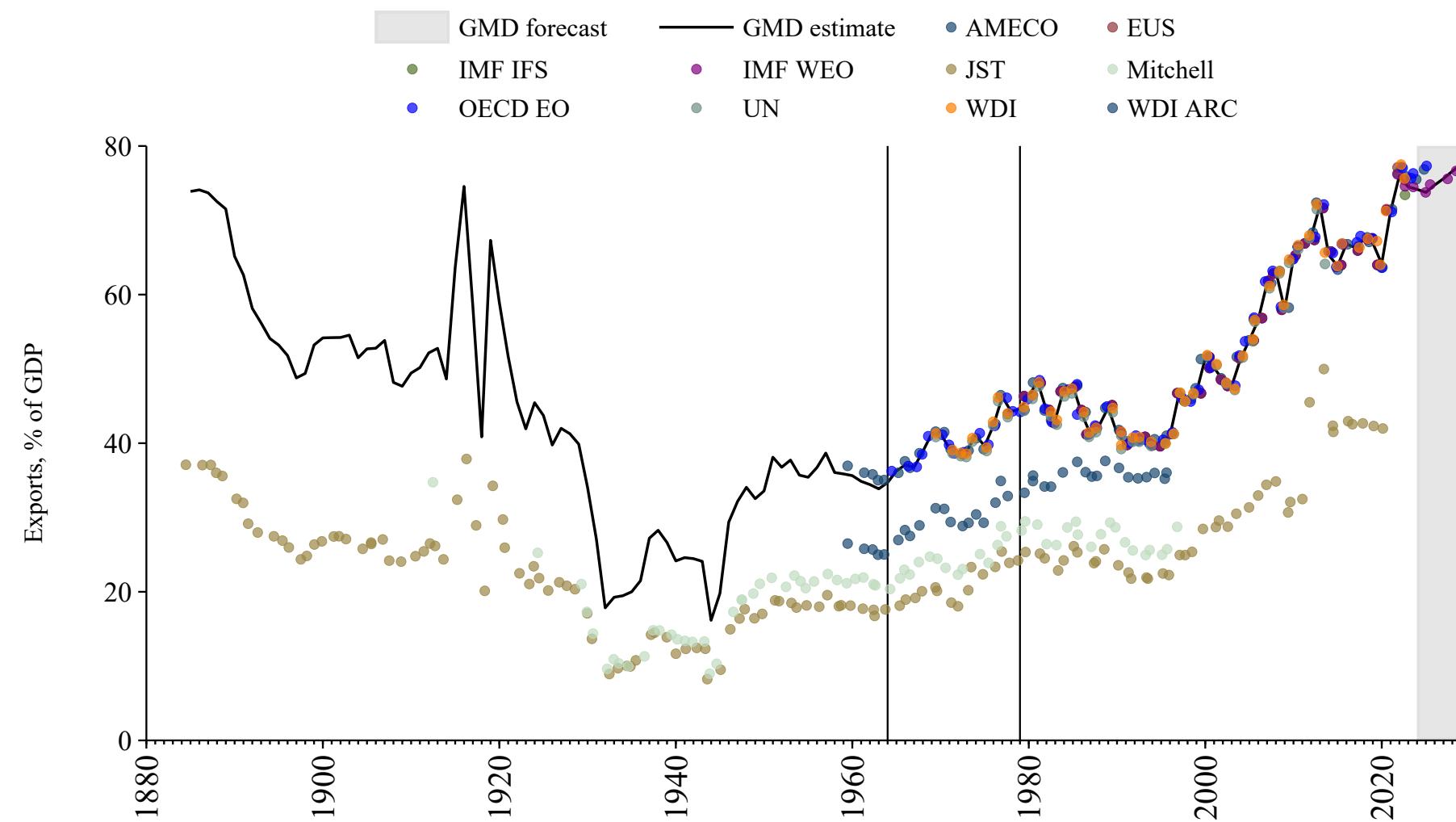
Exports

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019) | 1830 - 1884 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1885: (ratio = 206.3%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1885 - 1964 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 206.7%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1965 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970 |
| WEO (2024) | 1970 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



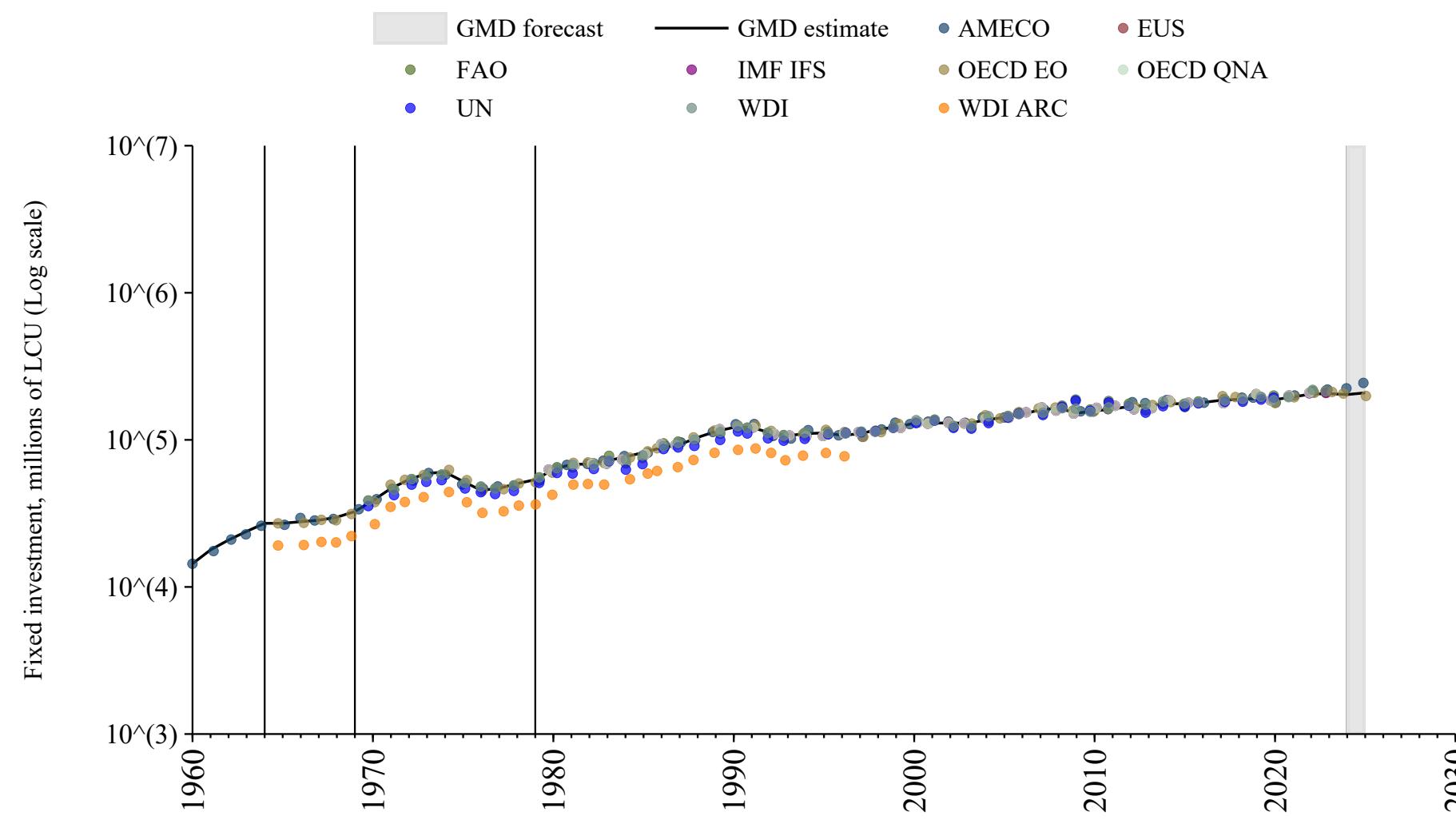
Exports to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1885 - 1964 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 199.1%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1965 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



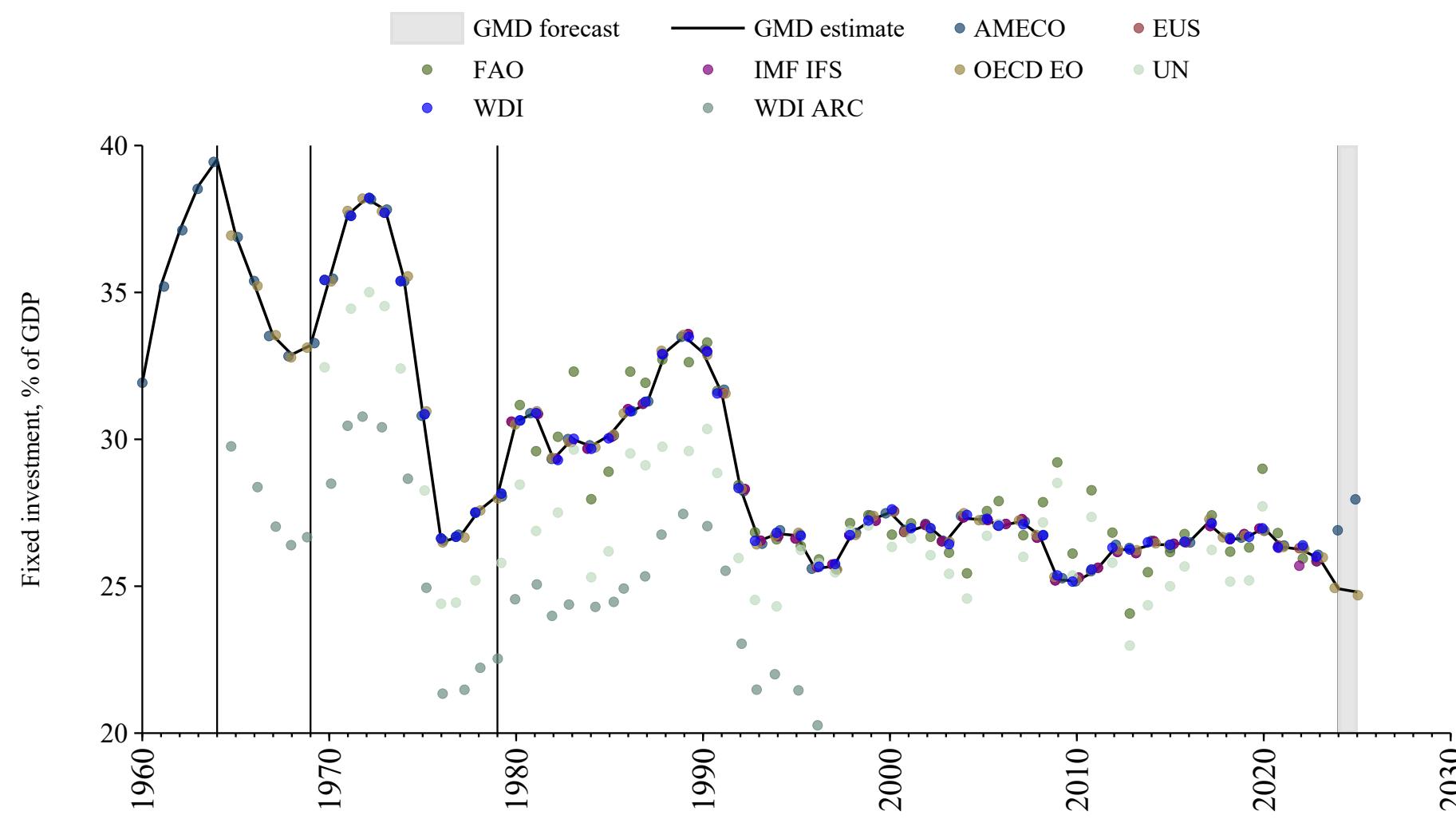
Fixed investment

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| European Commission (2024) | 1960 - 1964 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1965 |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1965 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| Eurostat (2024) | 1980 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2024 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026 |



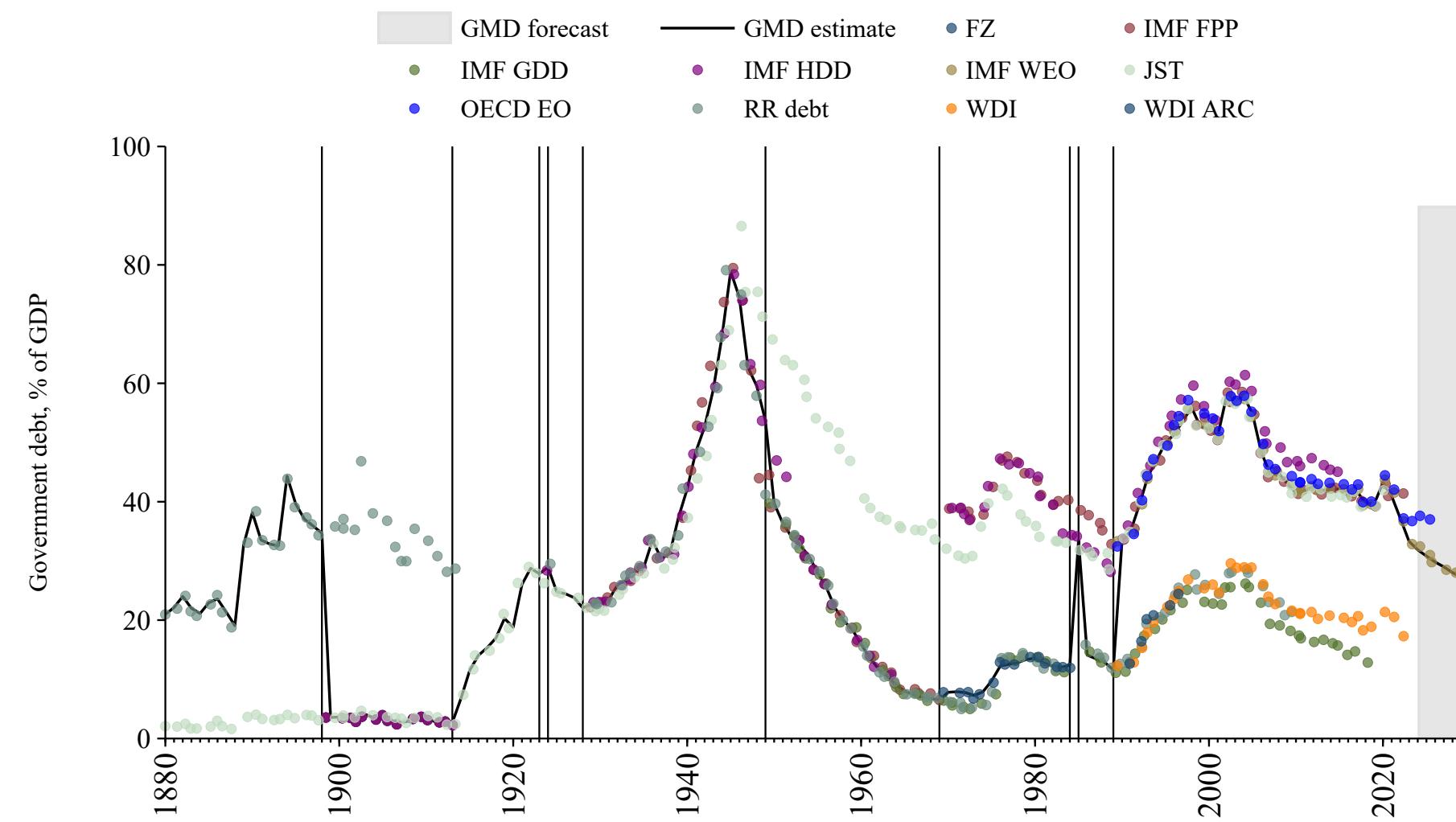
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| European Commission (2024) | 1960 - 1964 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1965 |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1965 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970 |
| World Bank (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| Eurostat (2024) | 1980 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2024 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026 |



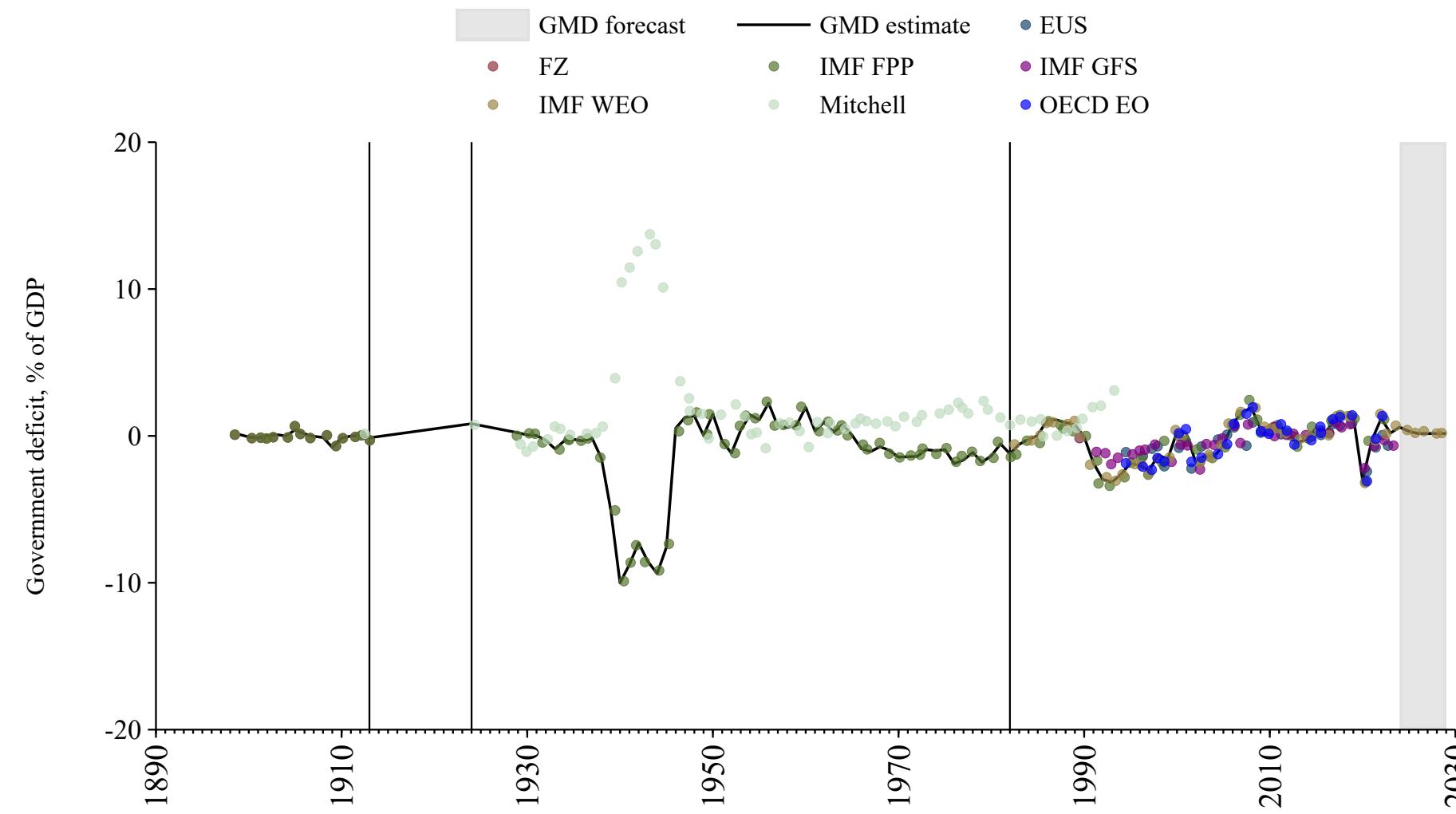
Government debt

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1880 - 1898 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1899 |
| International Monetary Fund (2010) | 1899 - 1913 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1914 |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1914 - 1923 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1924 |
| International Monetary Fund (2010) | 1924 - 1924 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1925 |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1925 - 1928 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1929 |
| International Monetary Fund (2010) | 1929 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950 |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970 |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1970 - 1984 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1985 |
| International Monetary Fund (2010) | 1985 - 1985 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1986 |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1986 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990 |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



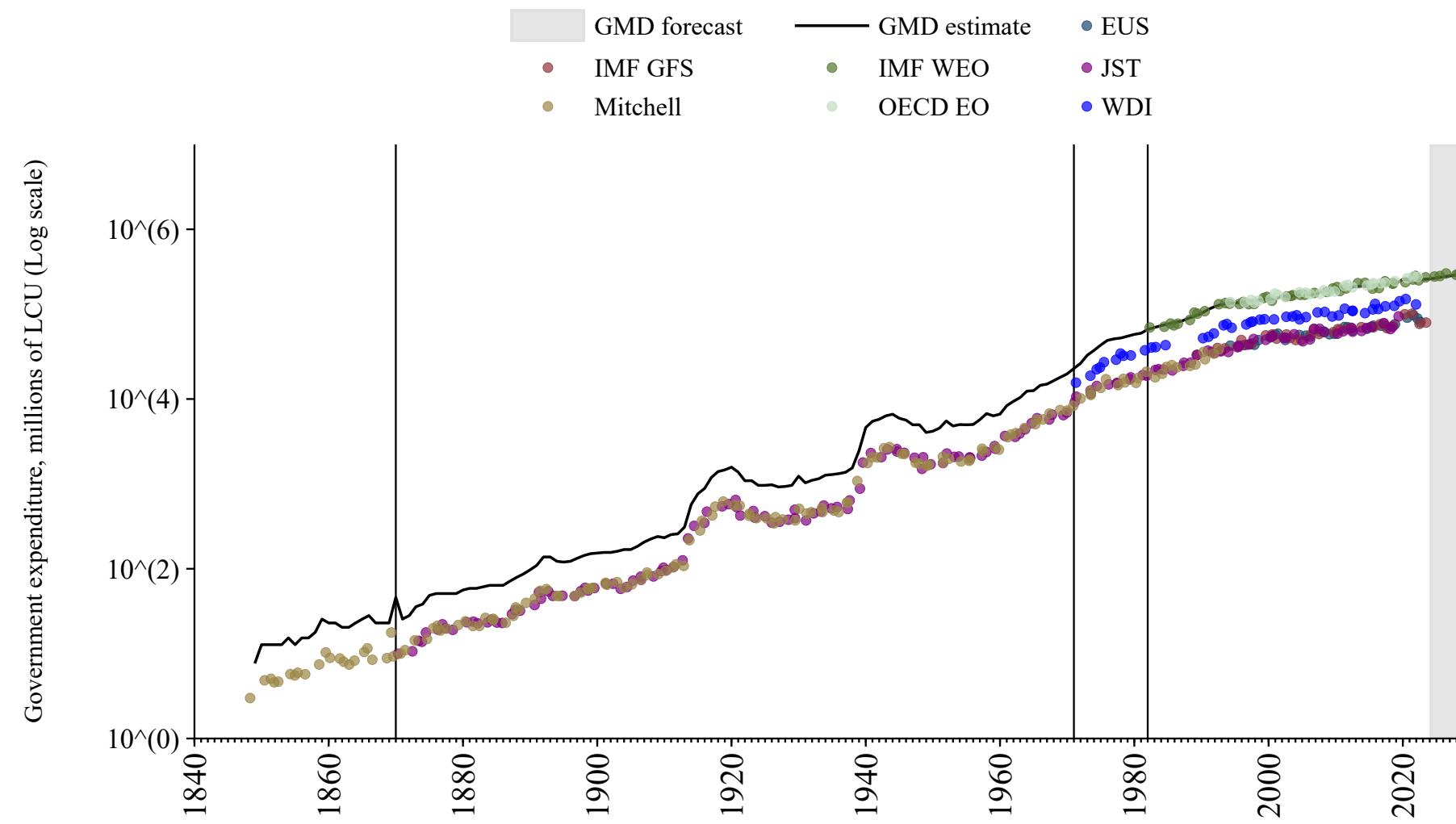
Government deficit

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1899 - 1913 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1914 |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1914 - 1924 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1925 |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1925 - 1982 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1983 |
| WEO (2024) | 1983 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



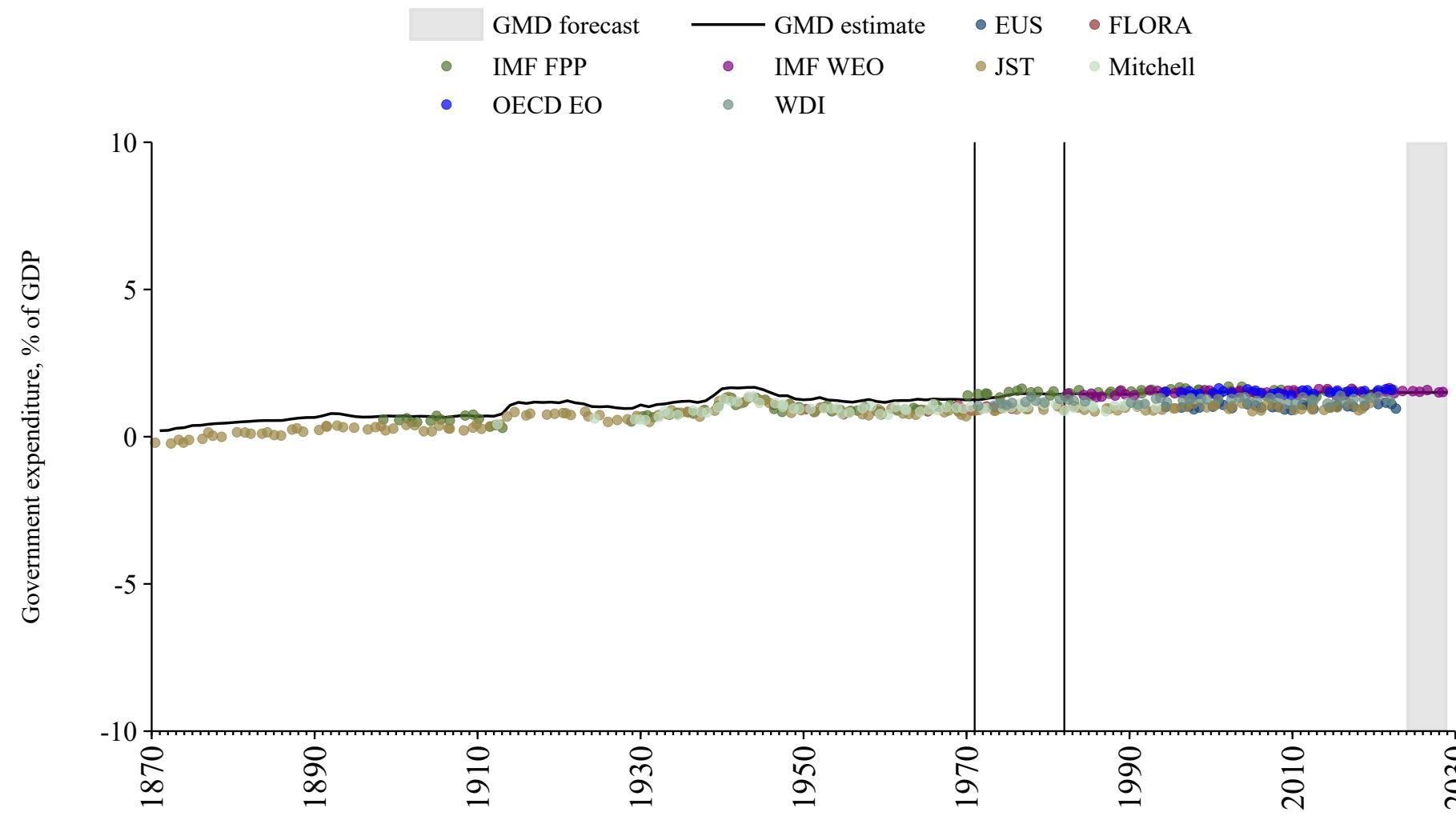
Government expenditure

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1849 - 1870 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1871: (ratio = 255.4%). Data refers to central government. |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1871 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 255.4%). Data refers to central government. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1972 - 1982 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 169%). Data refers to central government. |
| WEO (2024) | 1983 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government. |



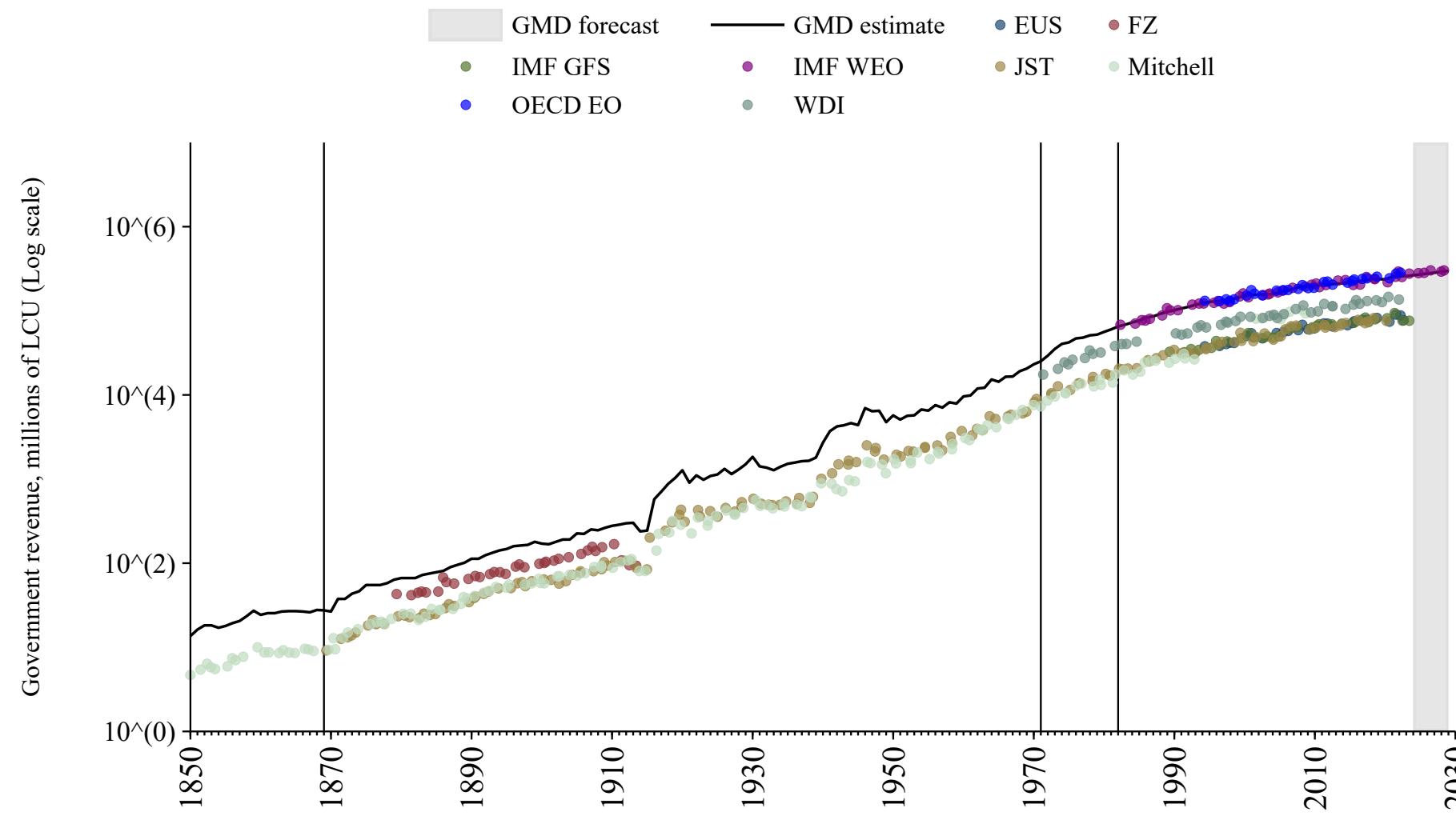
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|--|
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1871 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972 Data refers to central government. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1972 - 1982 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1983 Data refers to central government. |
| WEO (2024) | 1983 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government. |



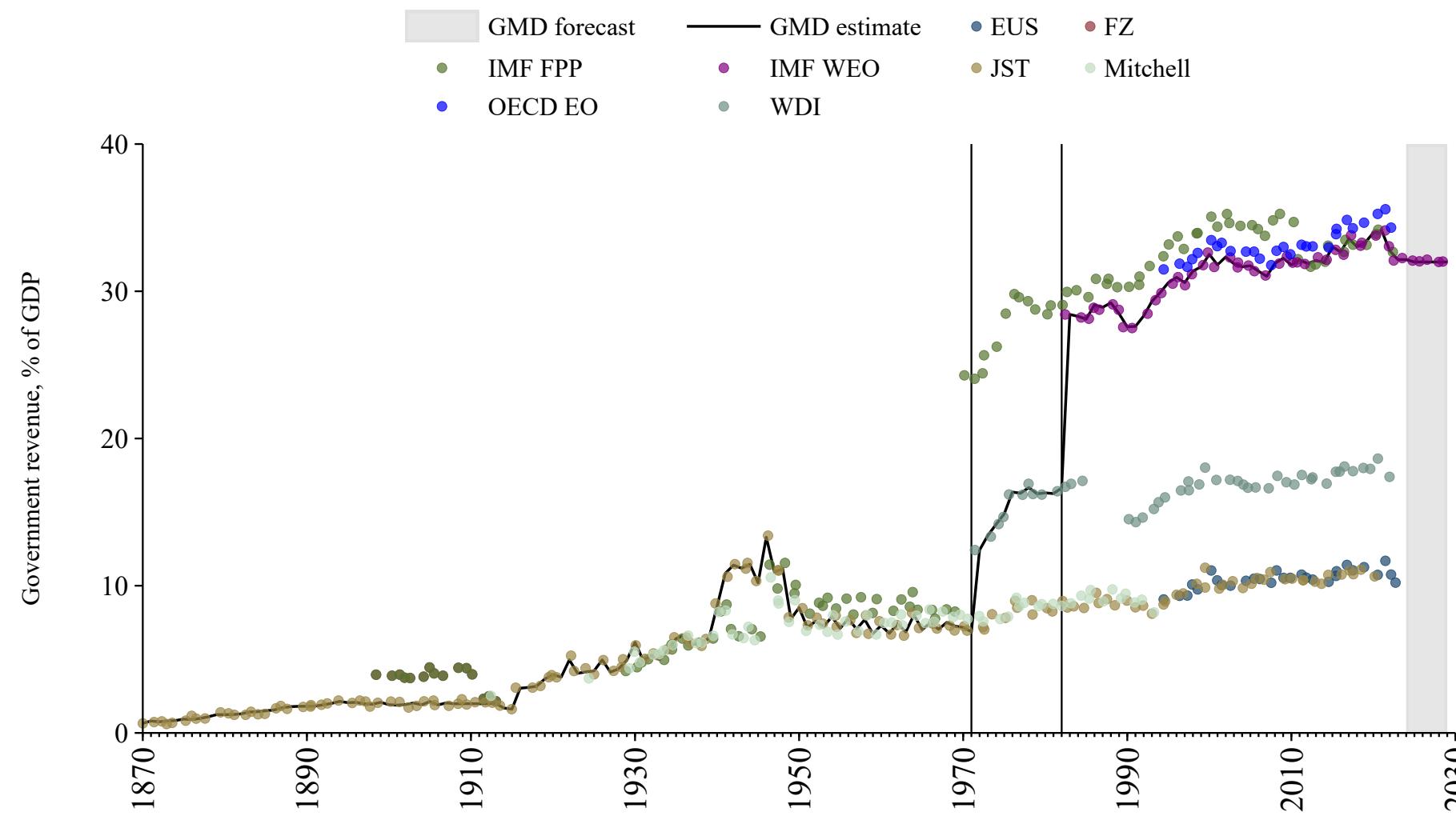
Government revenue

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1850 - 1869 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 289.7%). Data refers to central government. |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 289.7%). Data refers to central government. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1972 - 1982 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 167.7%). Data refers to central government. |
| WEO (2024) | 1983 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government. |



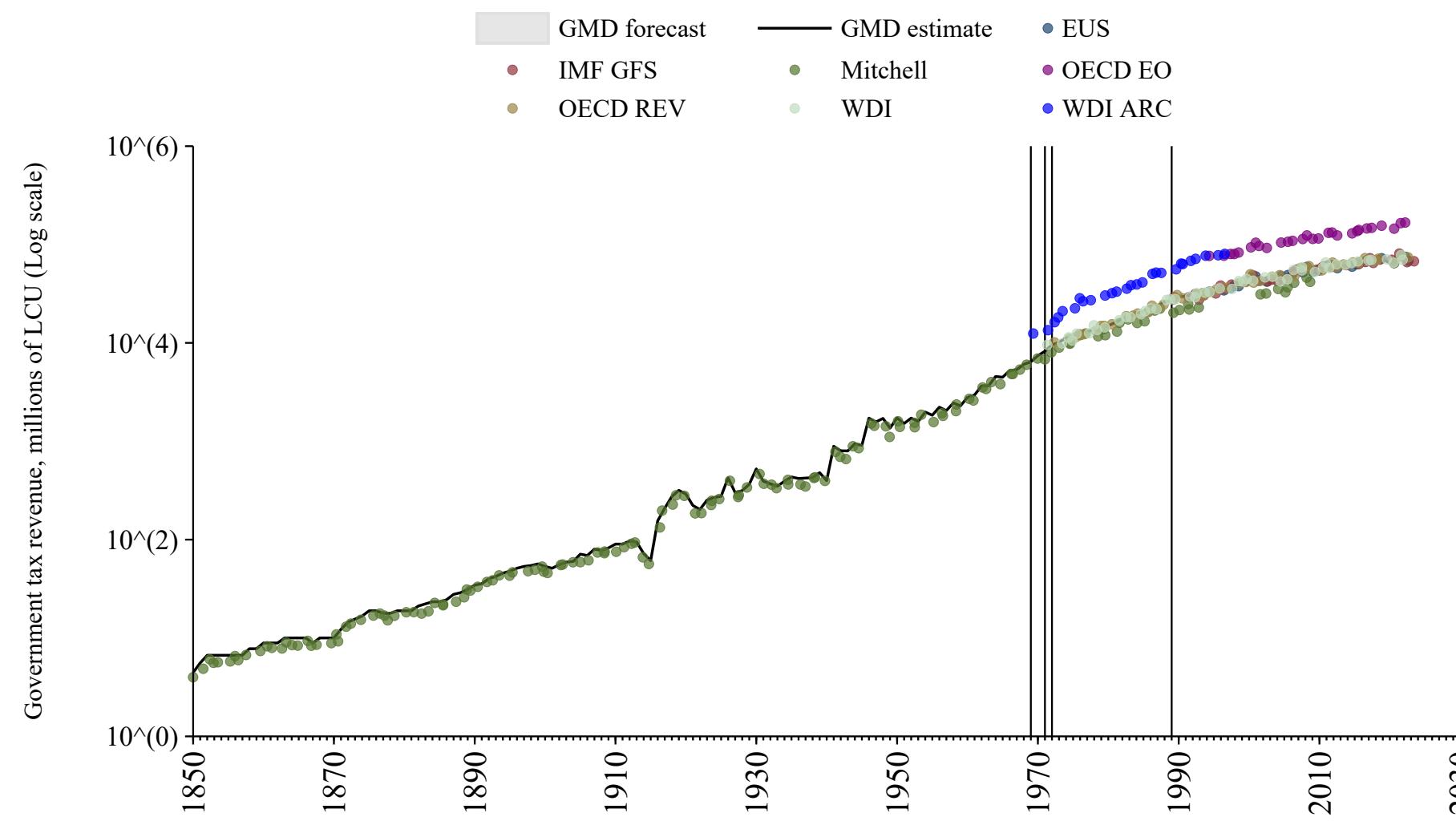
Government revenue to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|--|
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972 Data refers to central government. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1972 - 1982 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1983 Data refers to central government. |
| WEO (2024) | 1983 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government. |



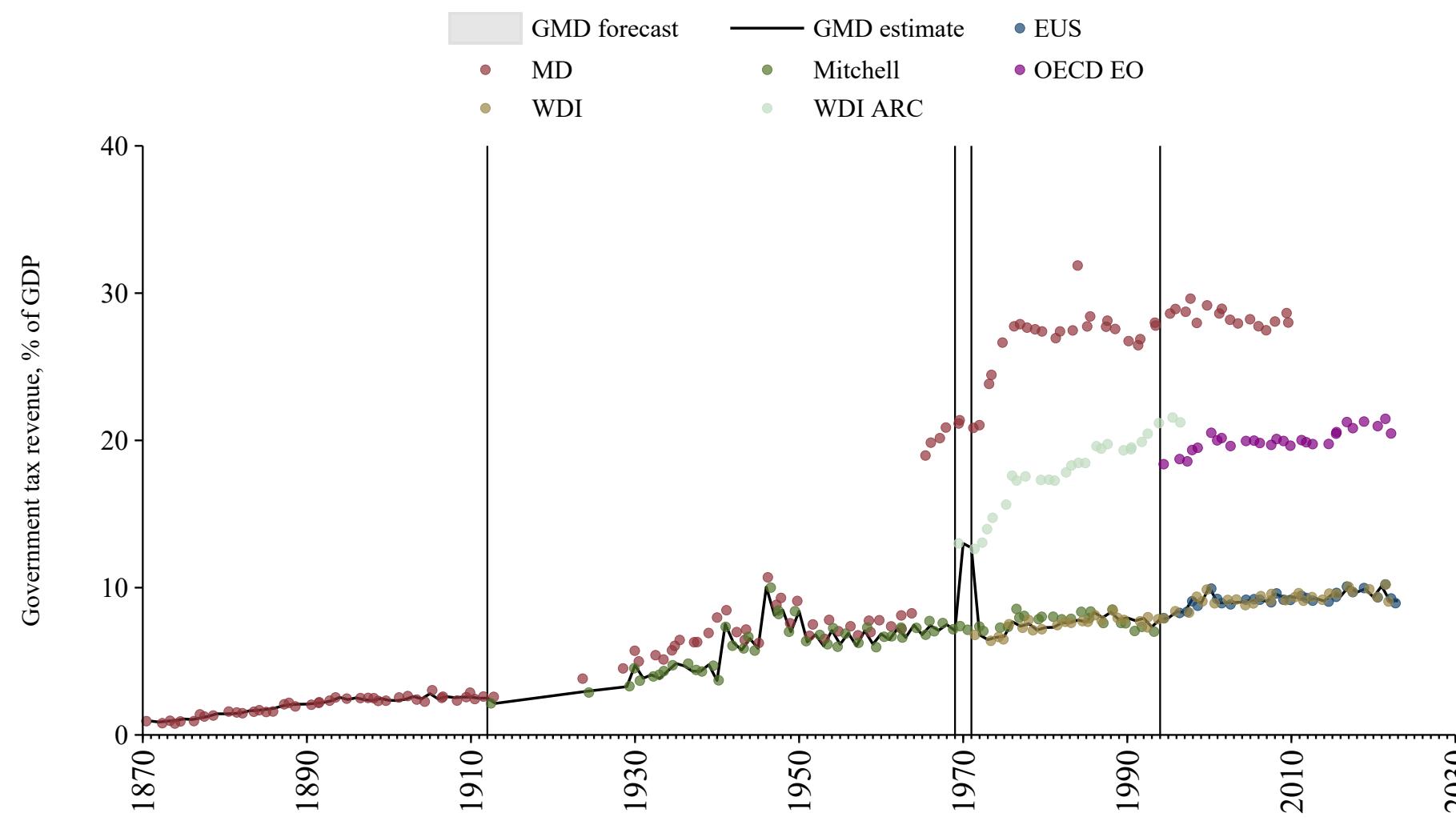
Government tax revenue

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1850 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 111.3%). Data refers to central government. |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1970 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 59.5%). Data refers to central government. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1972 - 1972 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1973 Data refers to central government. |
| OECD (2024d) | 1973 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990 Data refers to general government. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024a) | 1990 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to central government. |



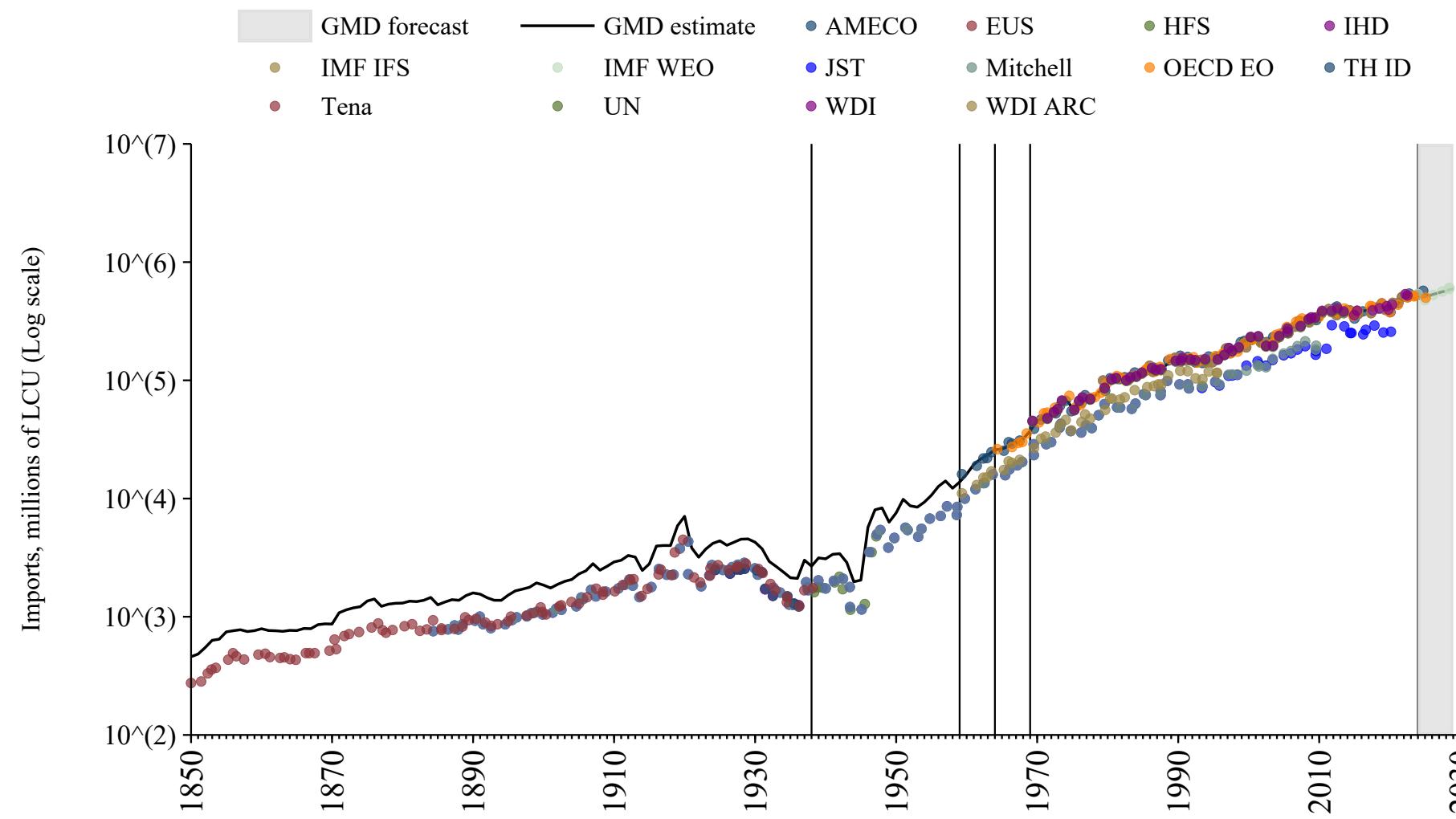
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Cox and Dincecco (2021) | 1871 - 1912 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1913 Data refers to general government. |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1913 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970 Data refers to central government. |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1970 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972 Data refers to central government. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1972 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995 Data refers to central government. |
| Eurostat (2024) | 1995 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to central government. |



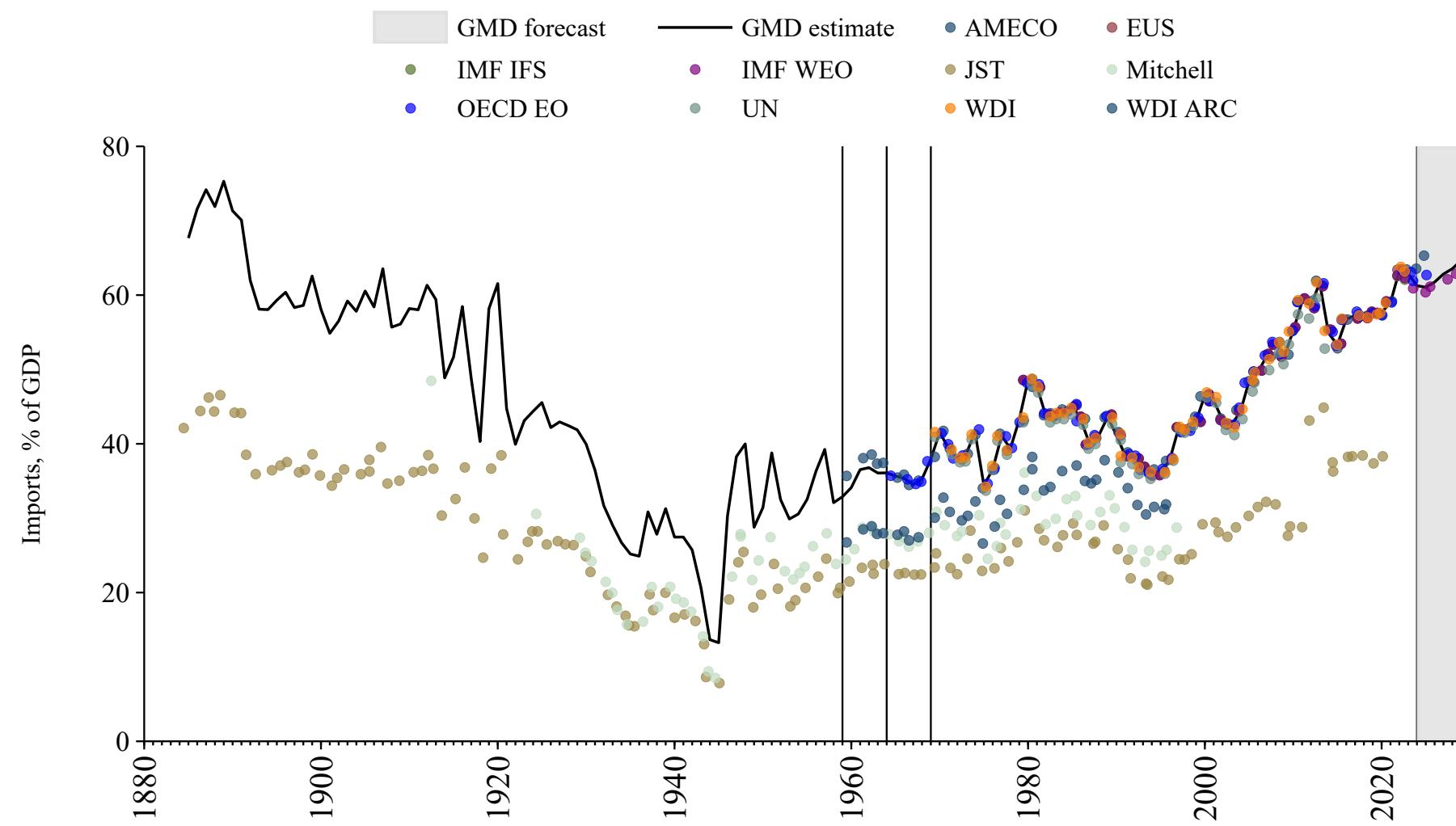
Imports

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019) | 1850 - 1938 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 166.7%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1939 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 166.7%). |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1964 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 145.4%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1965 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970 |
| World Bank (2024) | 1970 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030 |



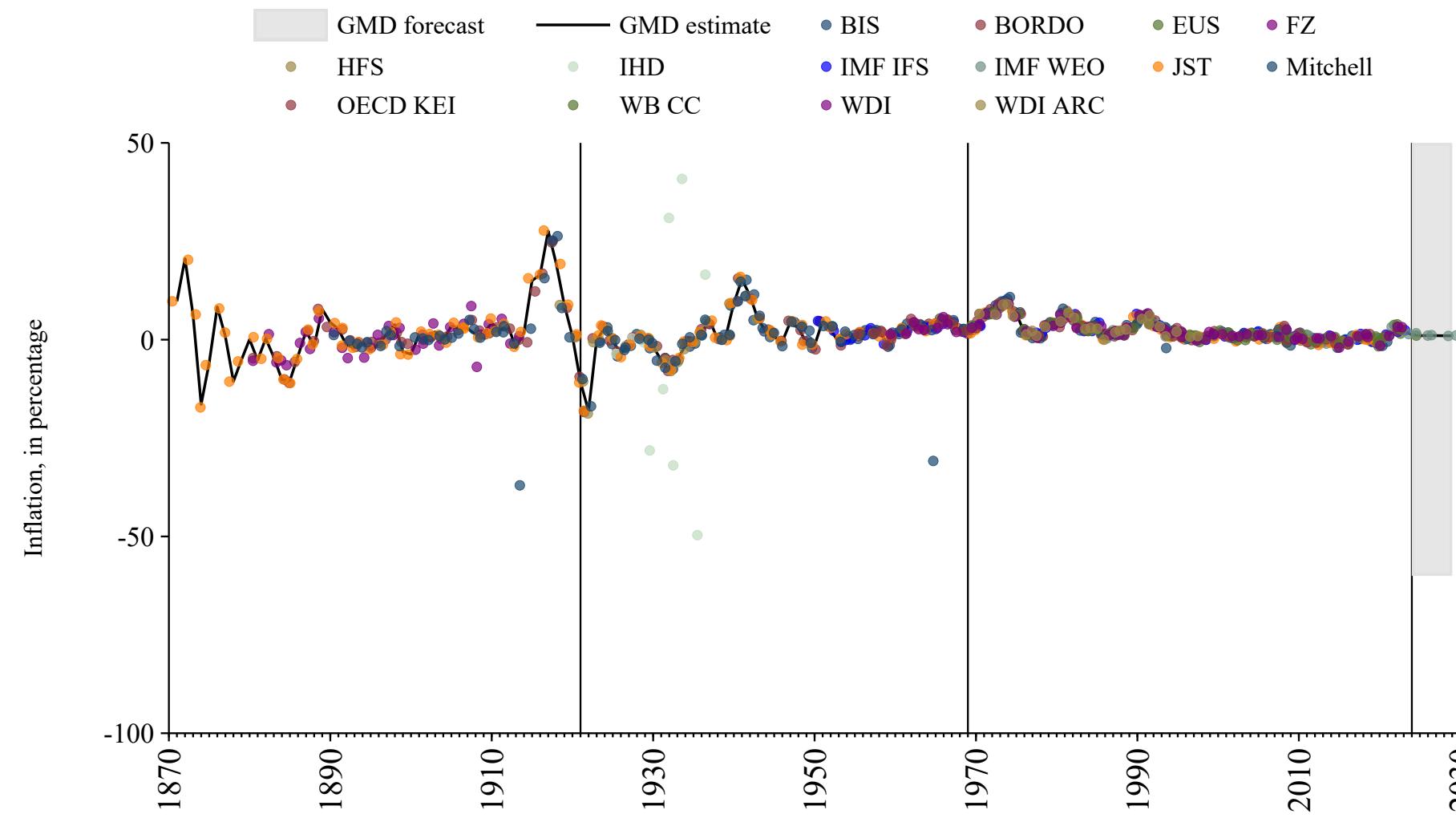
Imports to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1885 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 160.7%). |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1964 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 127.5%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1965 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1970 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.1%). |



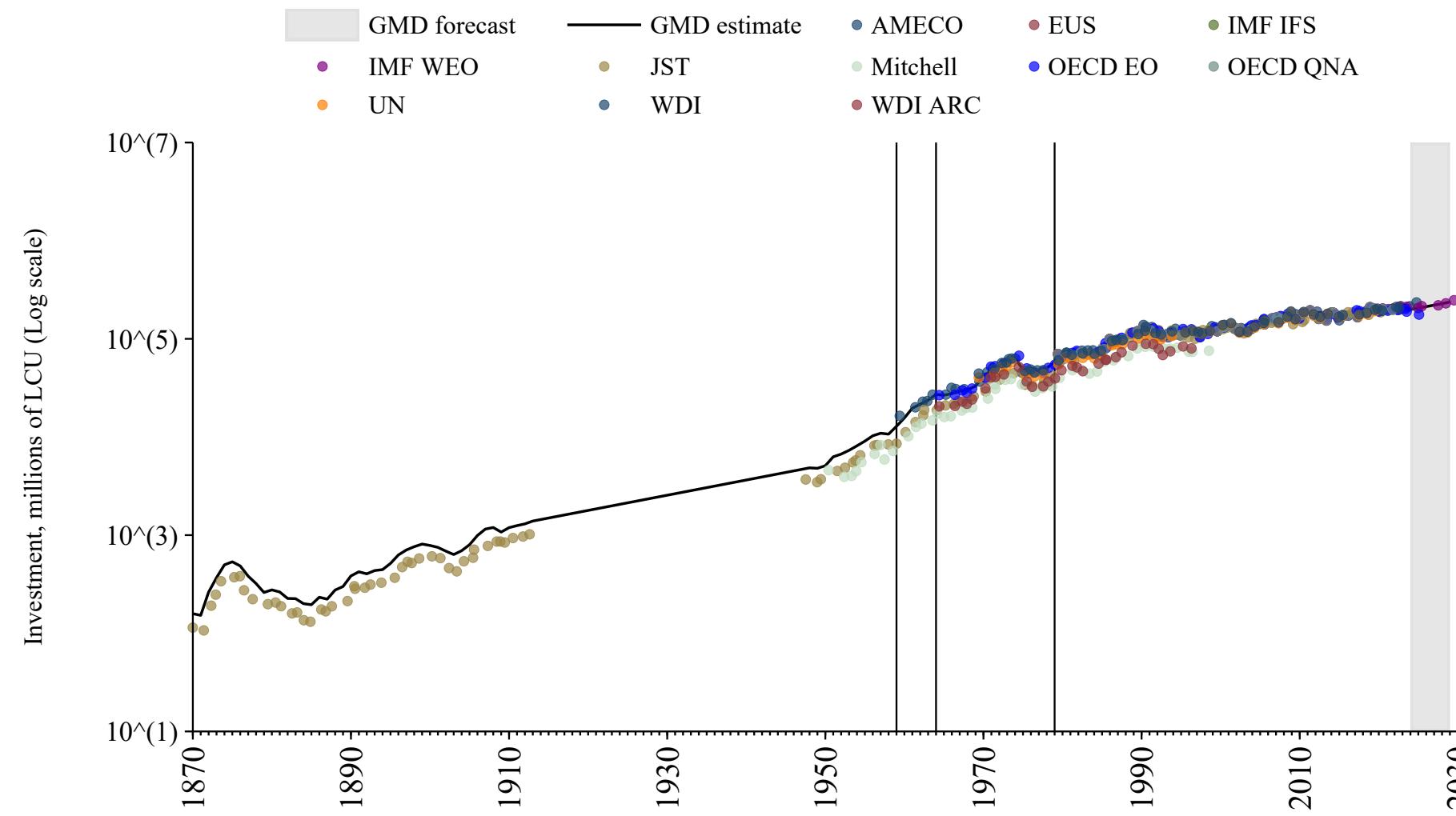
Inflation

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|---|
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1871 - 1921 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1922 |
| Bank for International Settlements (2024) | 1922 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970 |
| Ha et al. (2023) | 1970 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| WEO (2024) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030 |



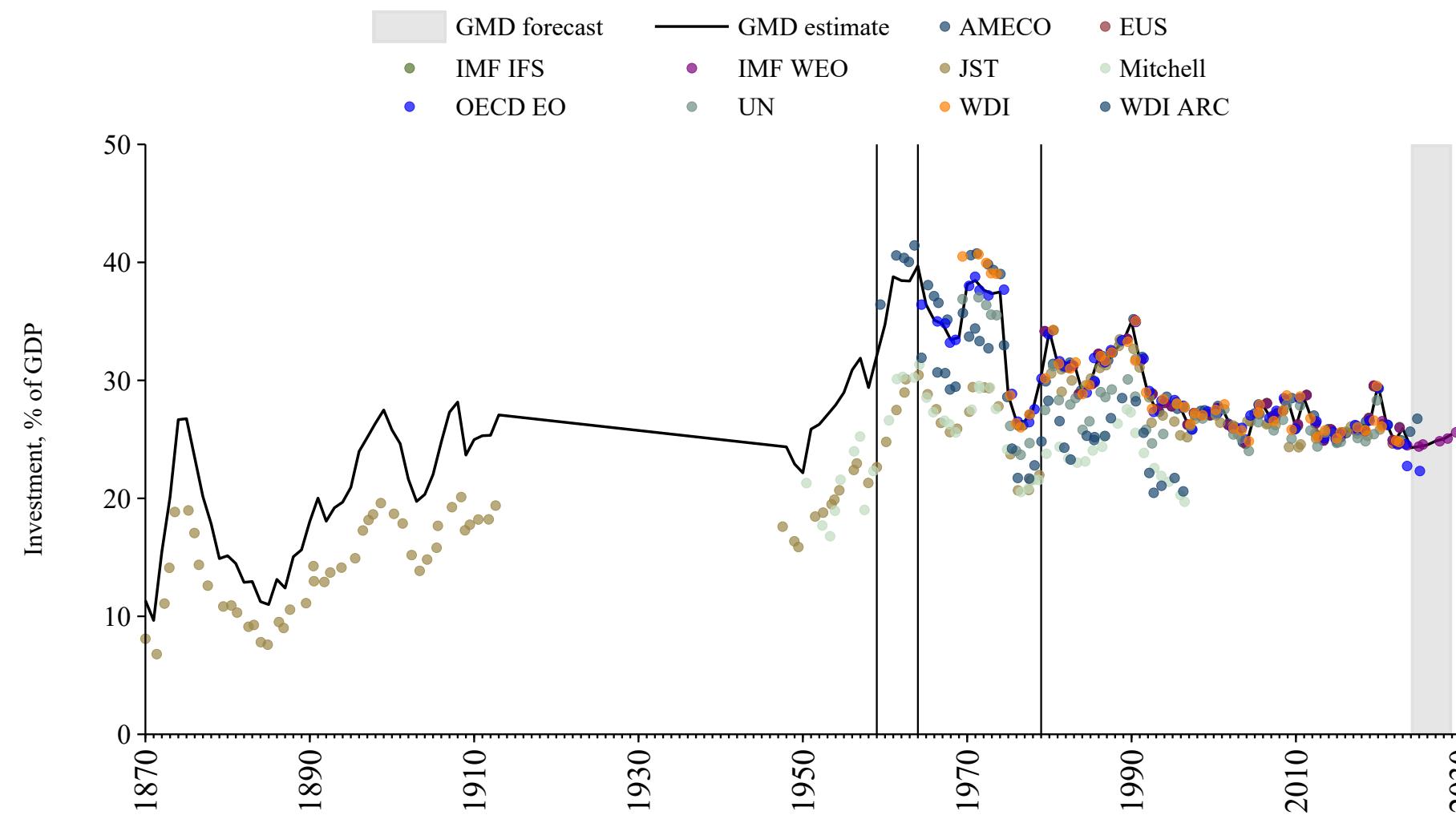
Investment

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 138.7%). |
| European Commission (2024) | 1960 - 1964 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 95.3%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1965 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



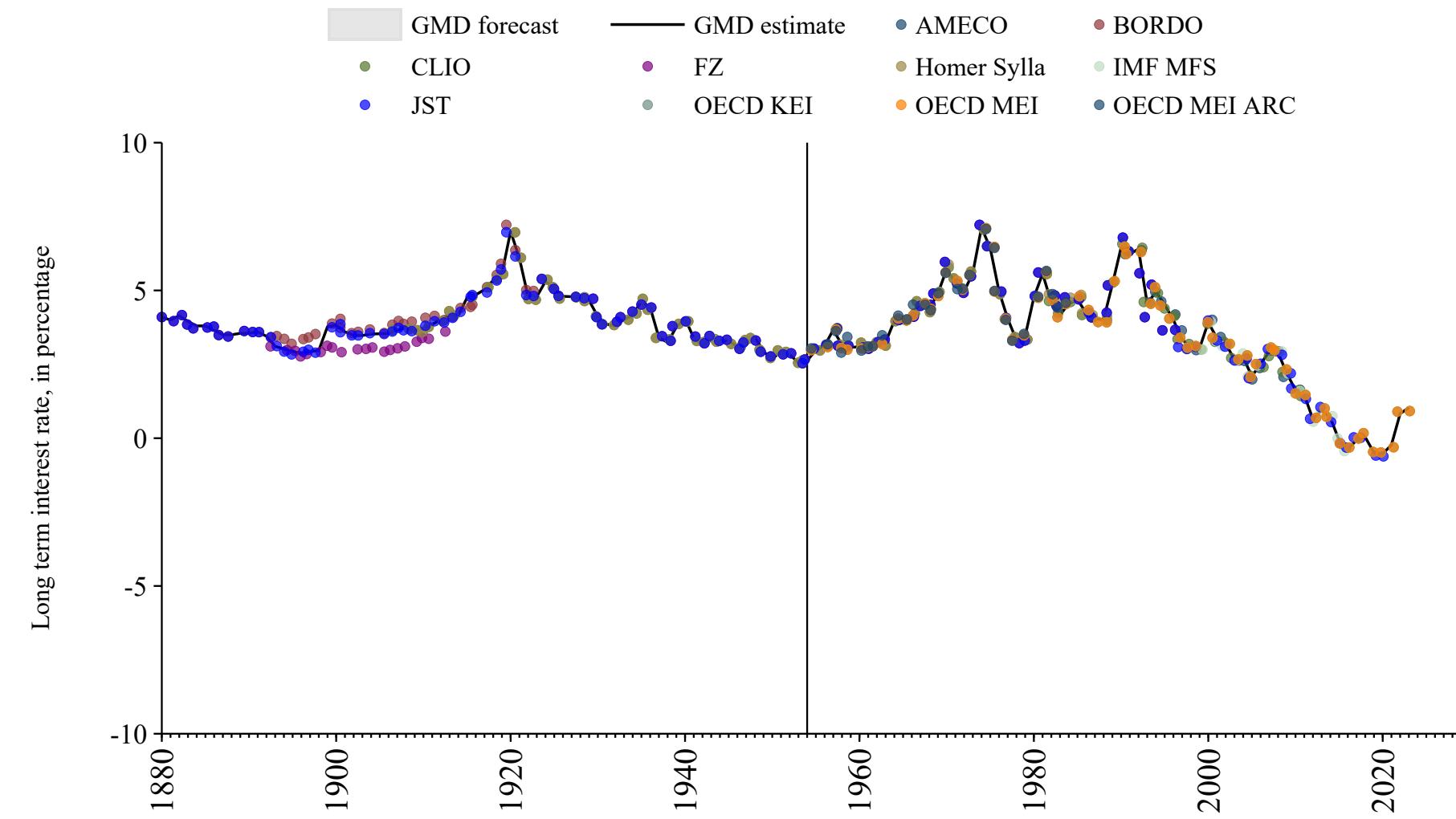
Investment to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 140%). |
| European Commission (2024) | 1960 - 1964 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 95.3%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1965 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



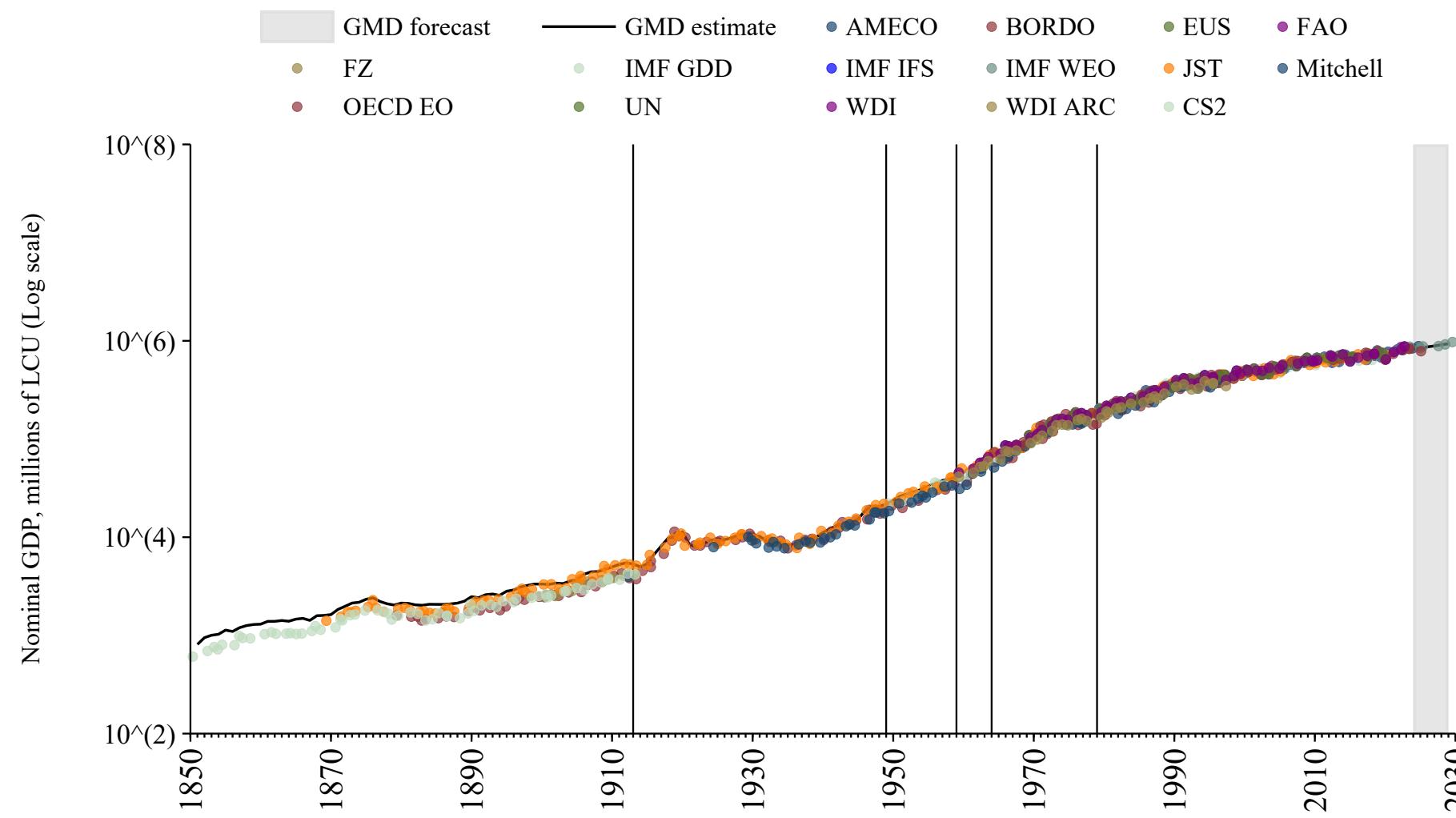
Long term interest rate

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1880 - 1954 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1955 |
| OECD (2024b) | 1955 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



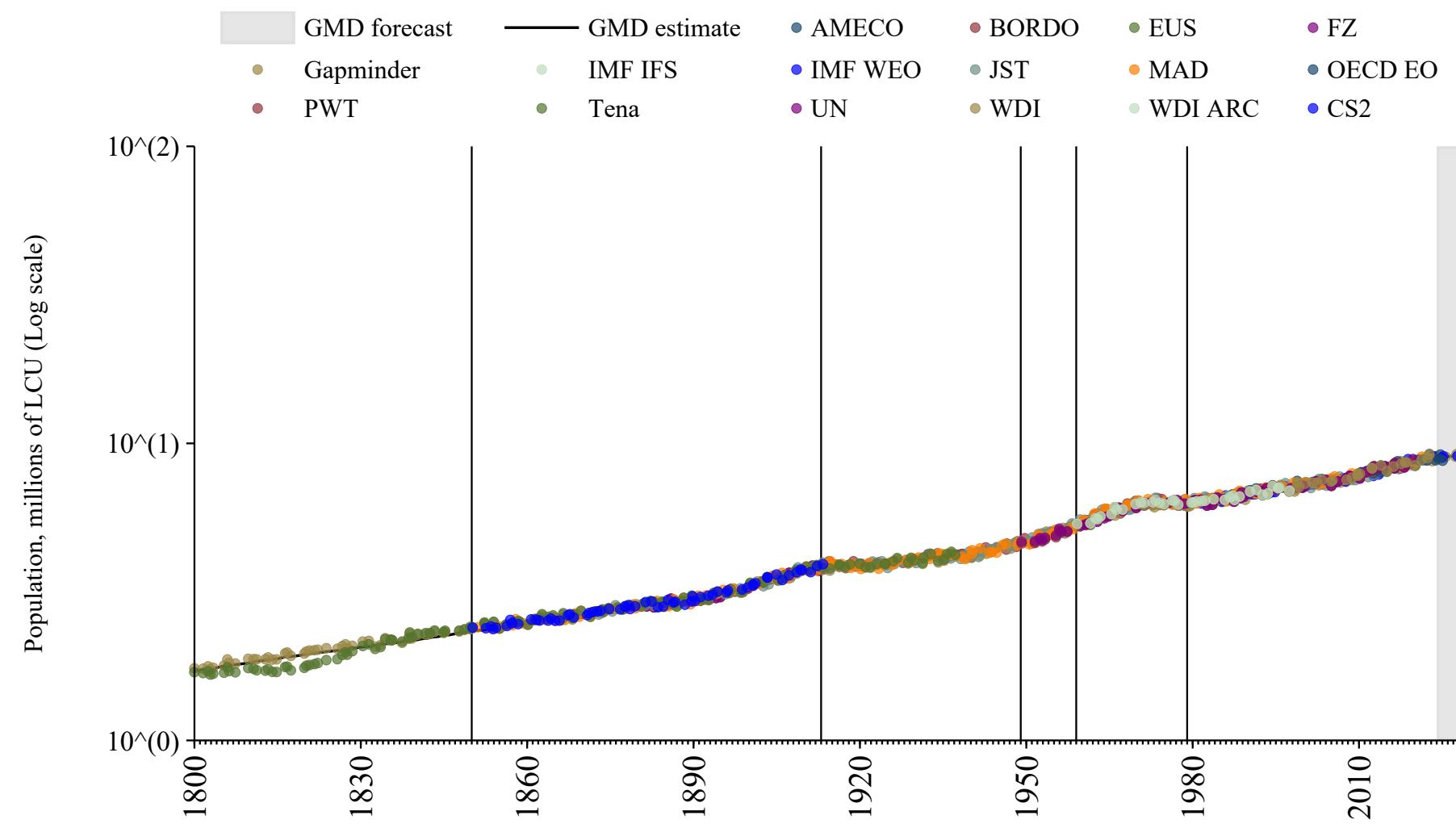
Nominal GDP

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| HSSO (2012) | 1851 - 1913 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 133.1%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1914 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 102.8%). |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 108%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1964 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 99.9%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1965 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



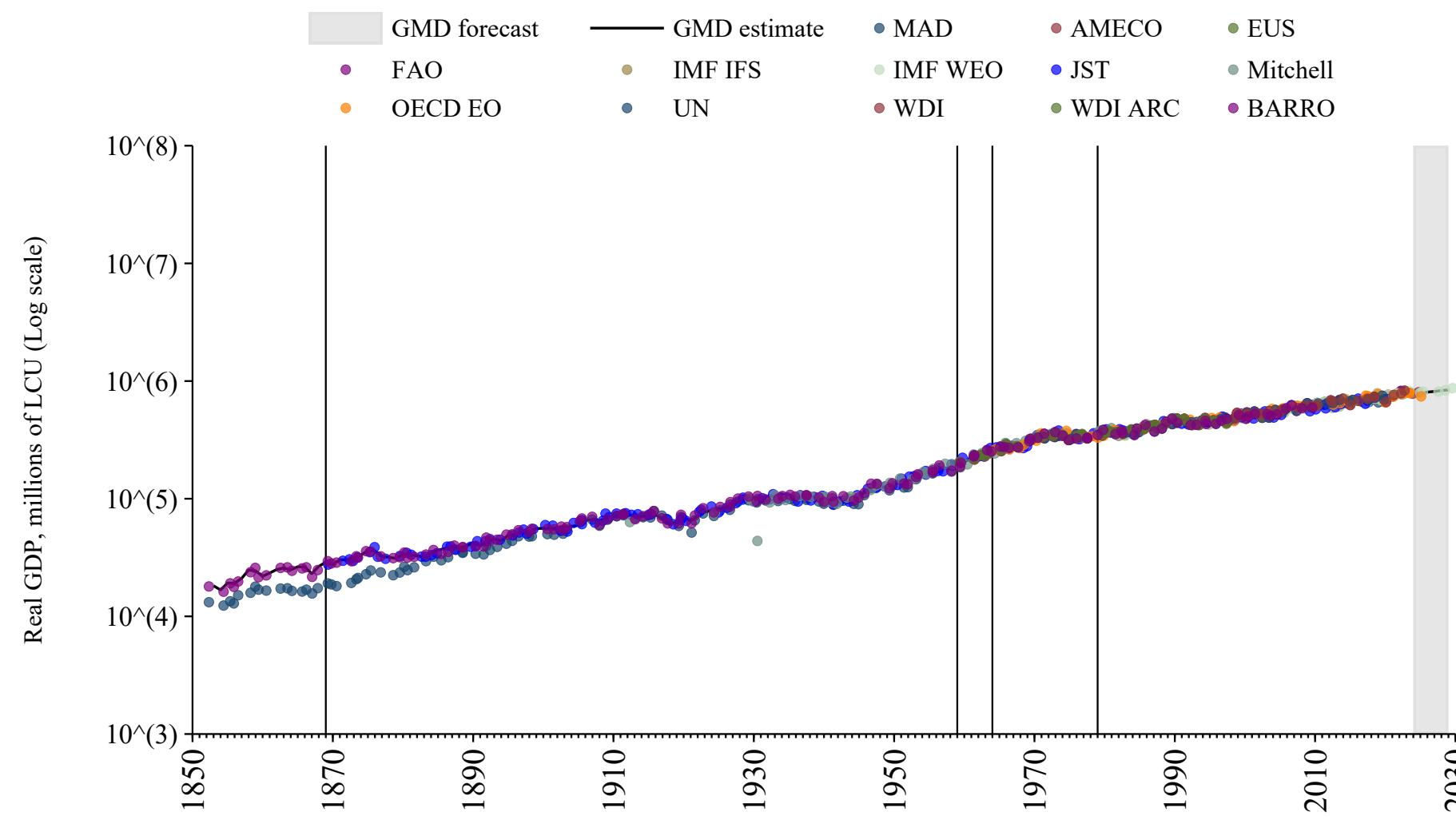
Population

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1850 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1851: (ratio = 98.1%). |
| HSSO (2012) | 1851 - 1913 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 97.7%). |
| Gapminder (2024) | 1914 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.2%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024b) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.3%). |



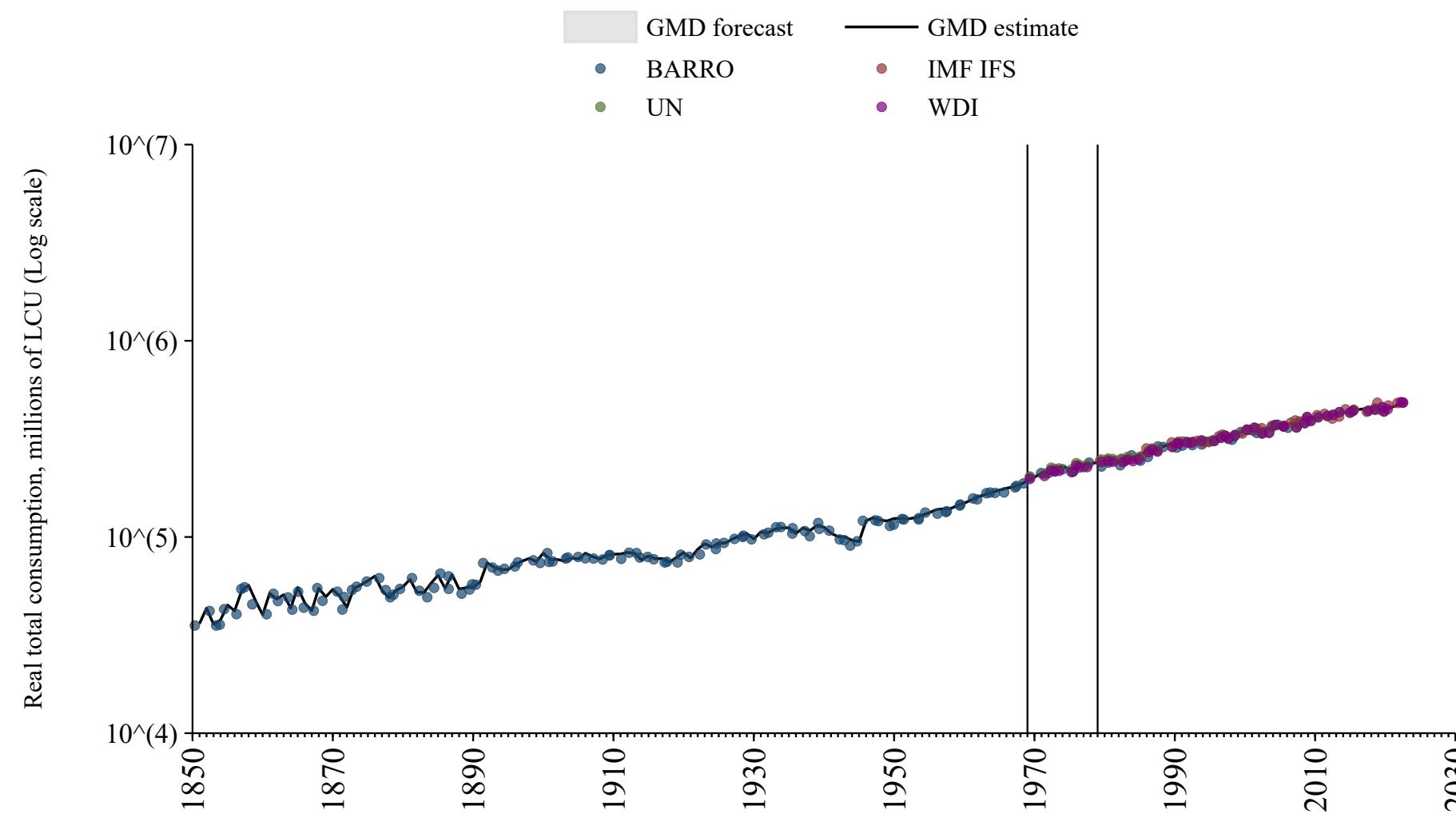
Real GDP

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Barro and Redlick (2011) | 1853 - 1869 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 101.3%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1964 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 99.9%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1965 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



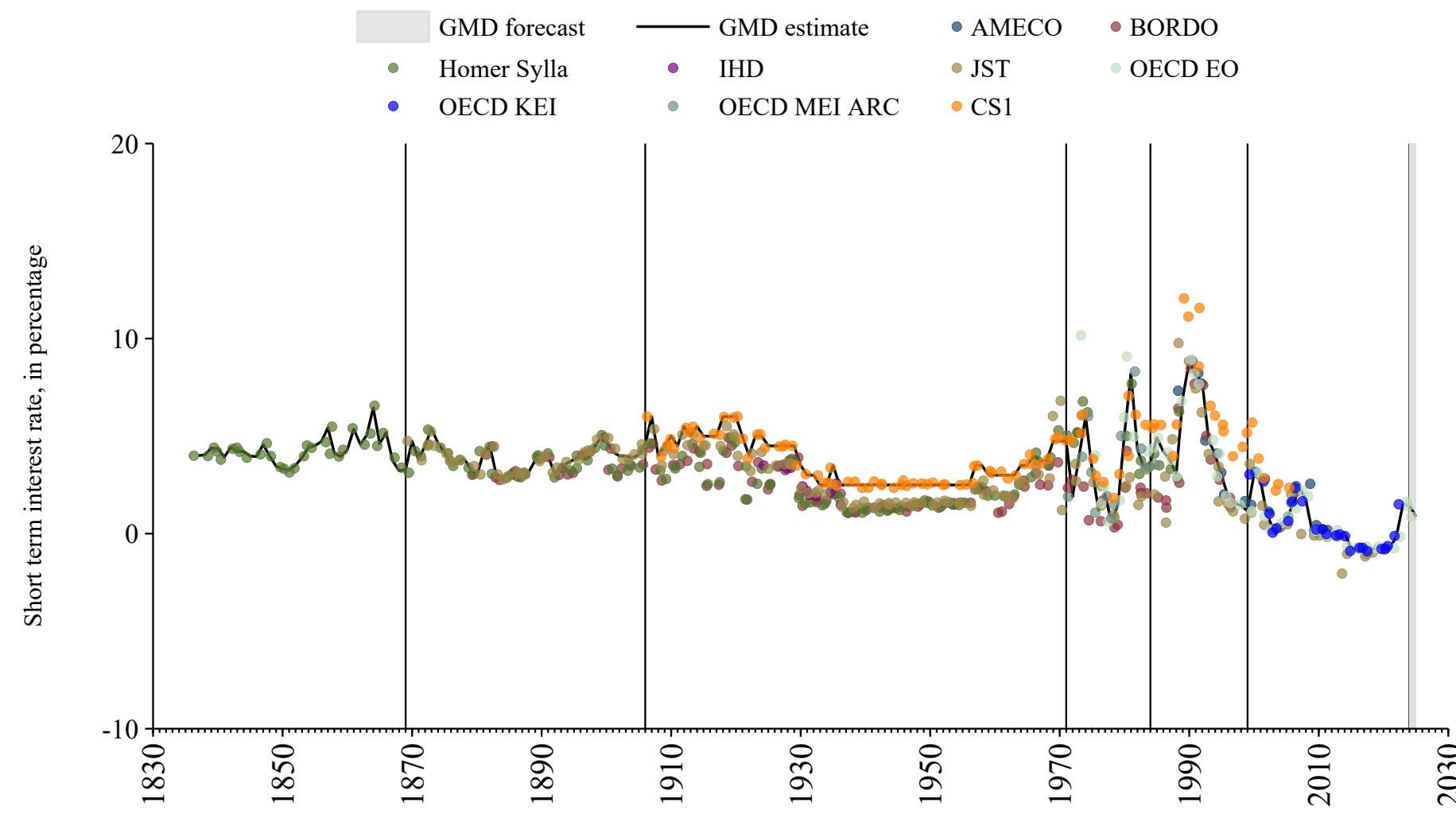
Real total consumption

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Barro and Redlick (2011) | 1851 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 102.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.1%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024b) | 1980 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



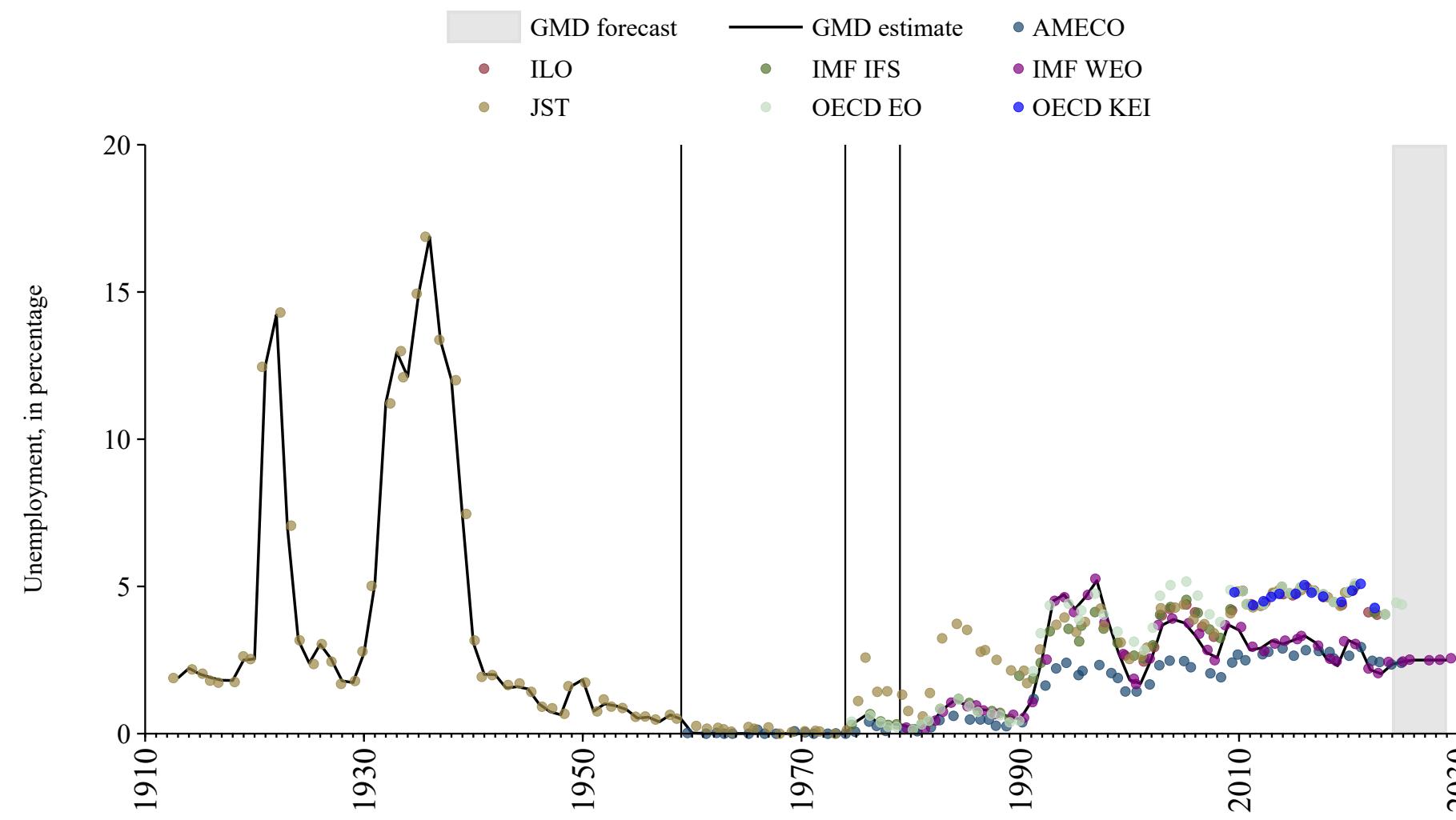
Short term interest rate

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Homer and Sylla (1996) | 1837 - 1869 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1870 |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1906 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1907 |
| Swiss National Bank (2024) | 1907 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972 |
| OECD (2024c) | 1972 - 1984 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1985 |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1985 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000 |
| OECD (2024a) | 2000 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2024 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026 |



Unemployment

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1913 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960 |
| European Commission (2024) | 1960 - 1974 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1975 |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1975 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



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