

# USD Exchange Rate

January 28, 2025

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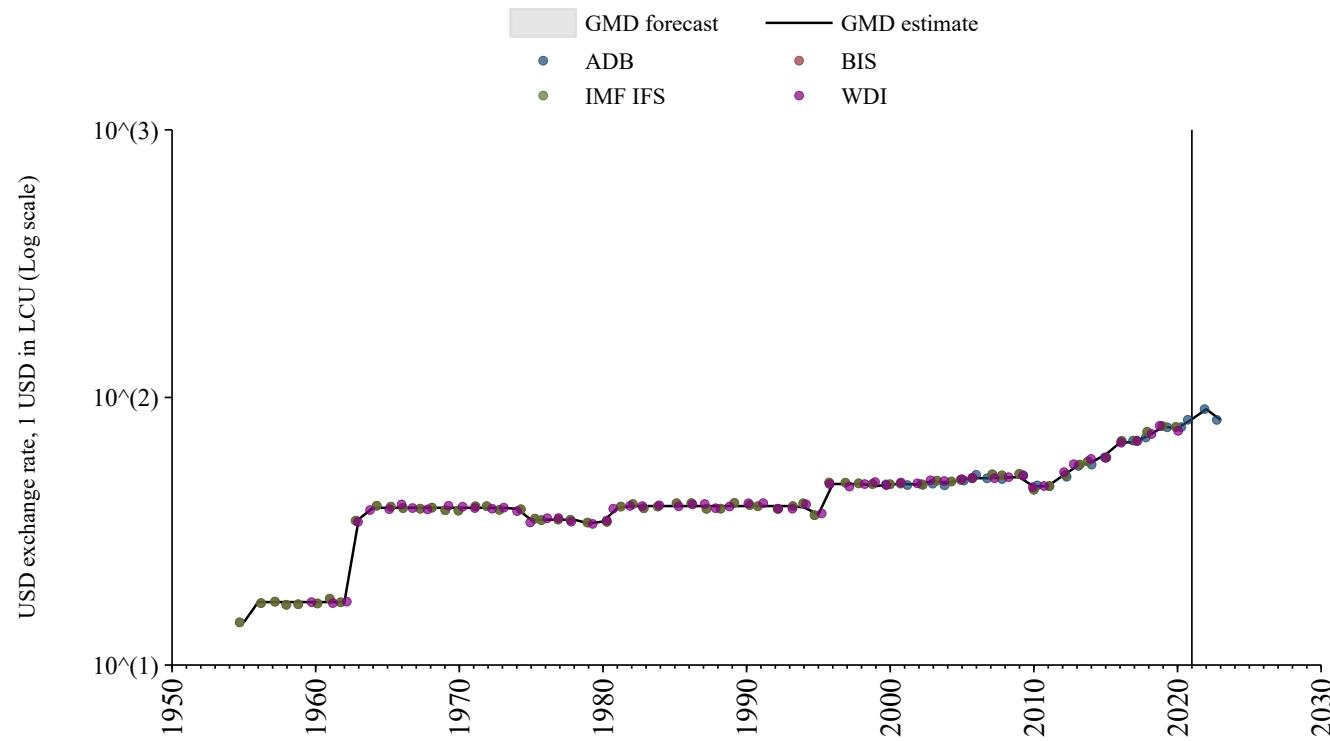
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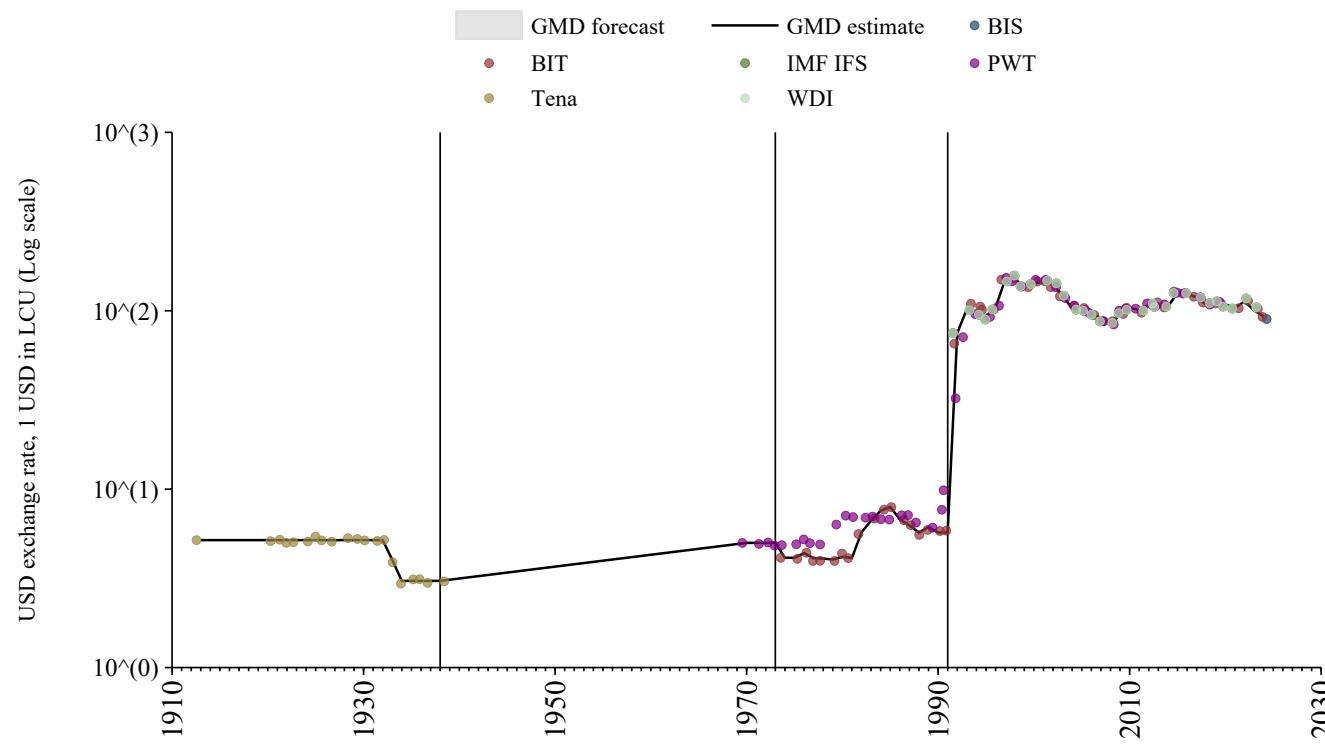
# Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1955 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



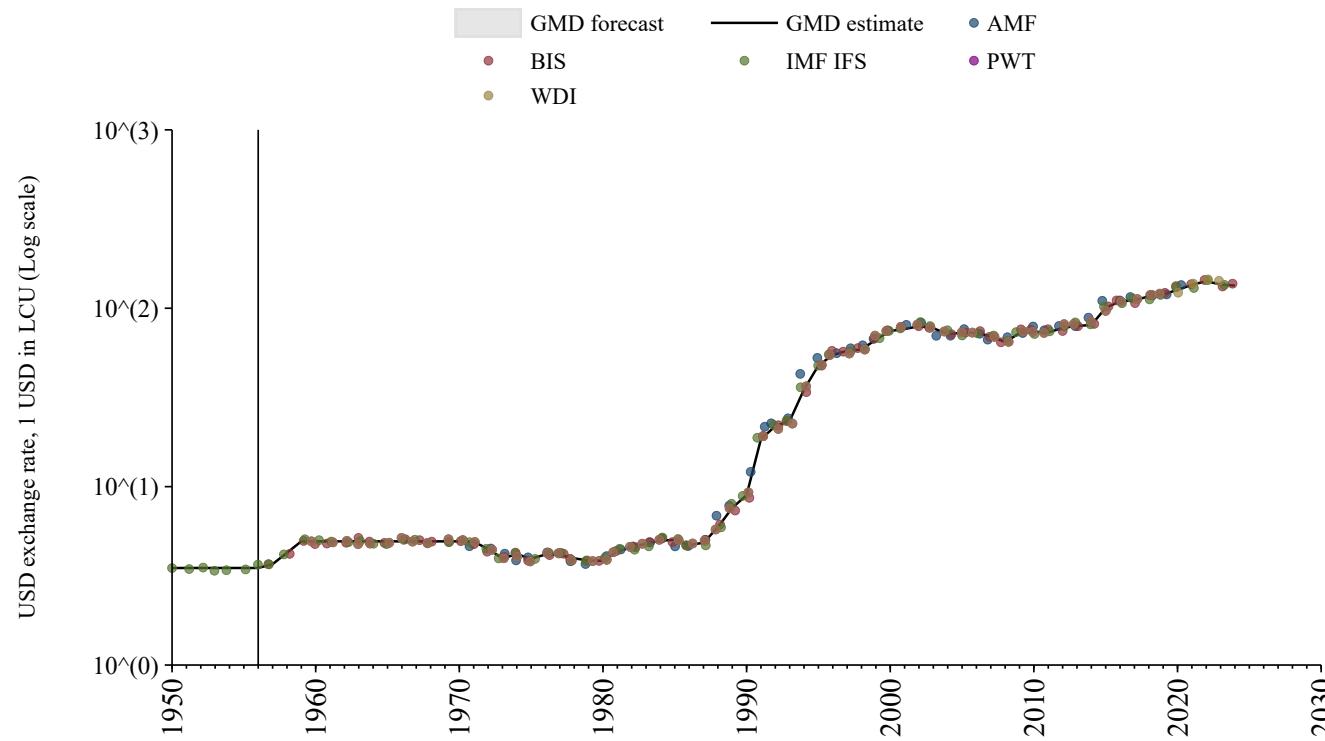
## Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1913 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1939 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974
Banca d'Italia (2024)	1974 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1992 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



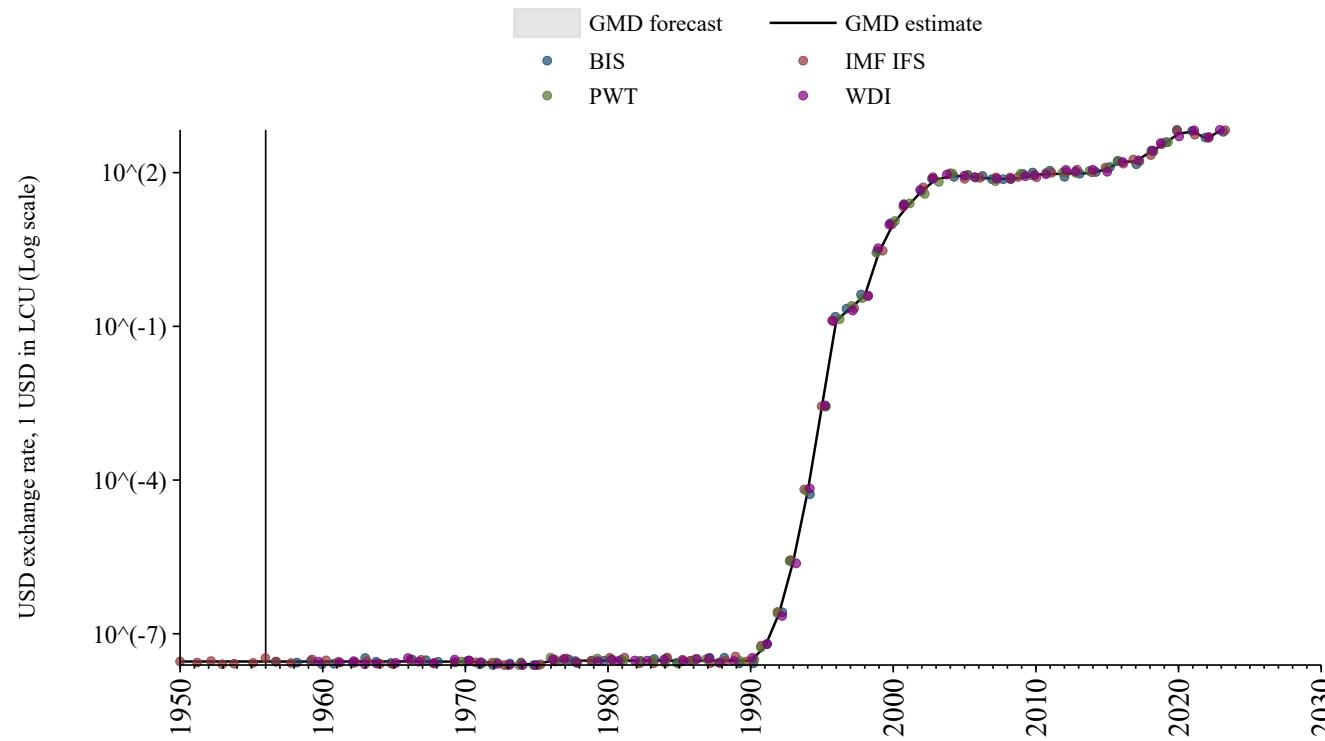
# Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



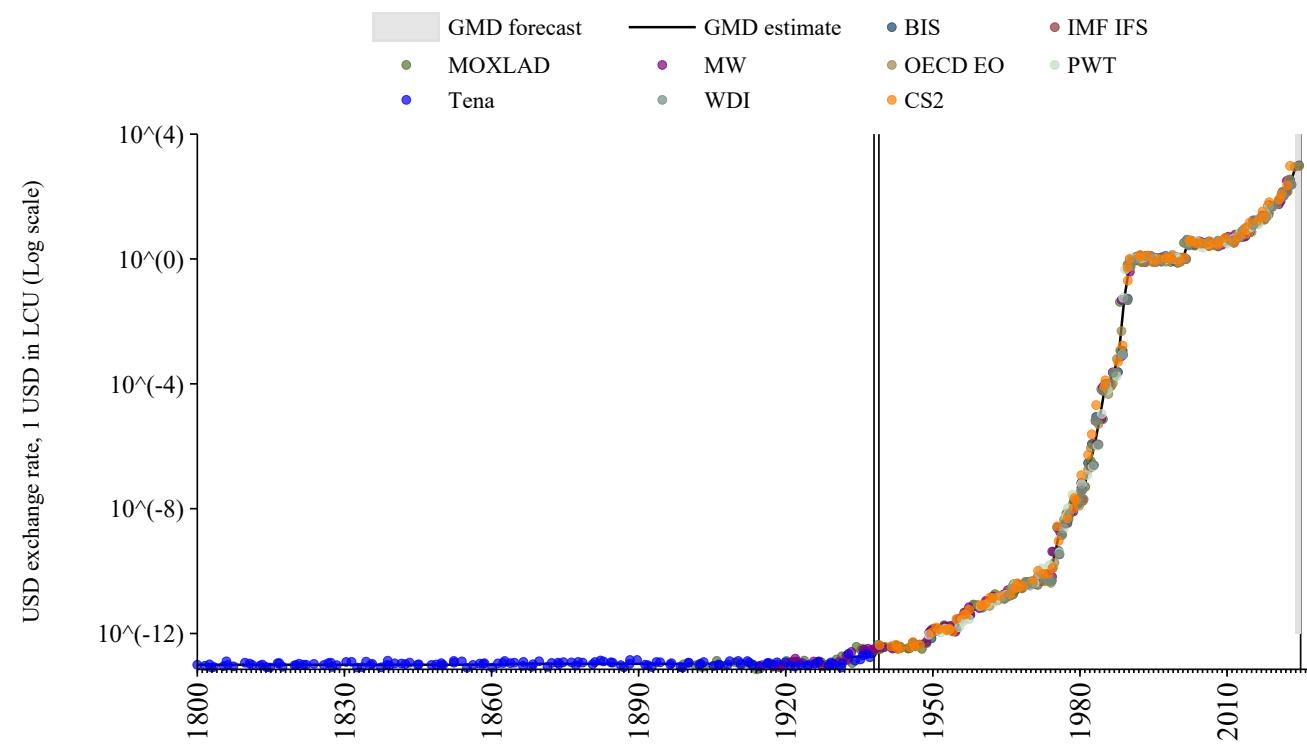
# Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



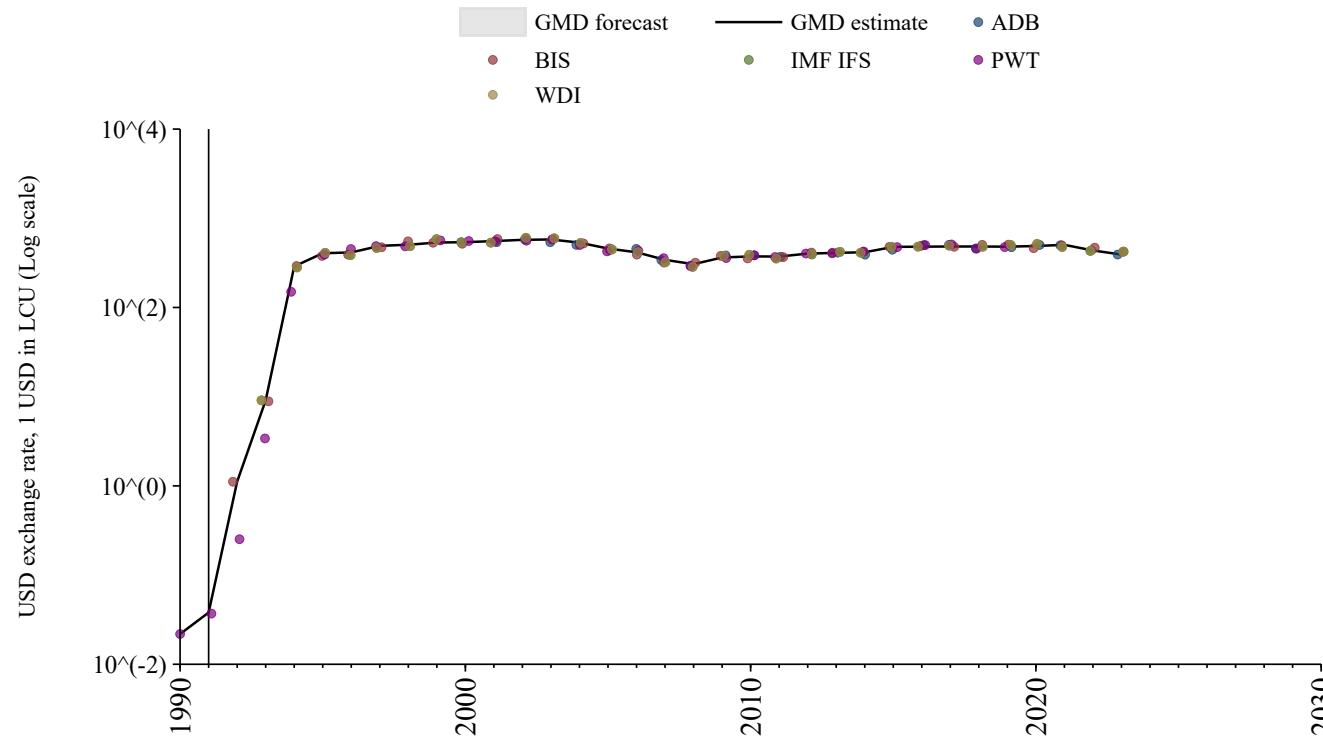
# Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)</a>	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
<a href="#">Bértola and Rey (2018)</a>	1939 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1940 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



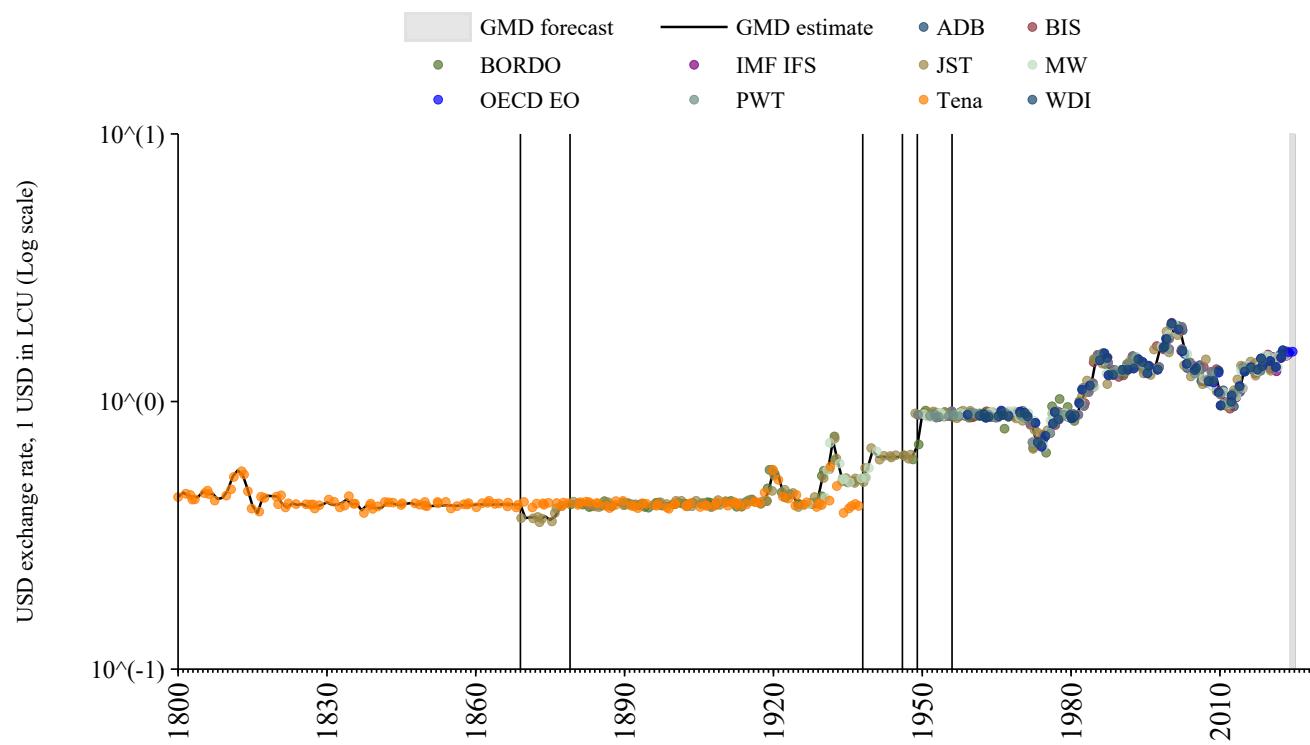
## Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



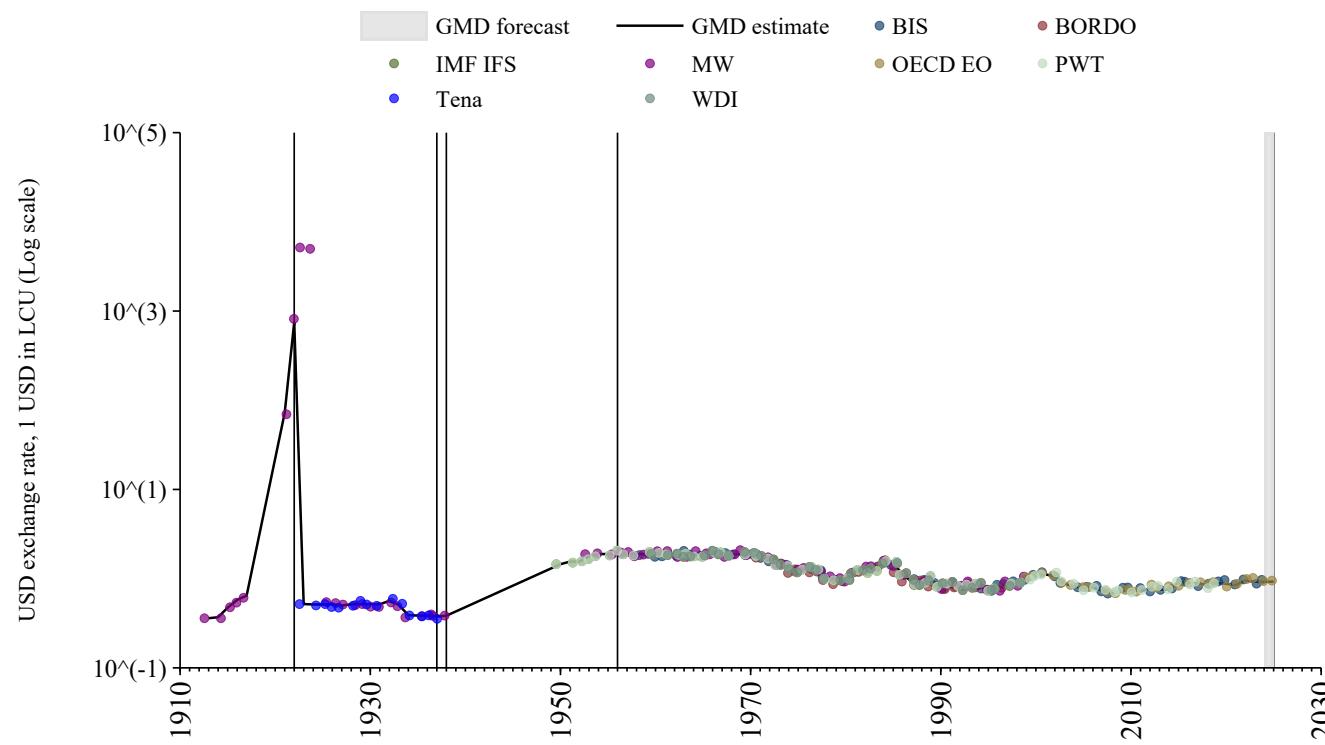
## Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880
Bordo et al. (2001)	1880 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Jordà et al. (2017)	1939 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947
Bordo et al. (2001)	1947 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



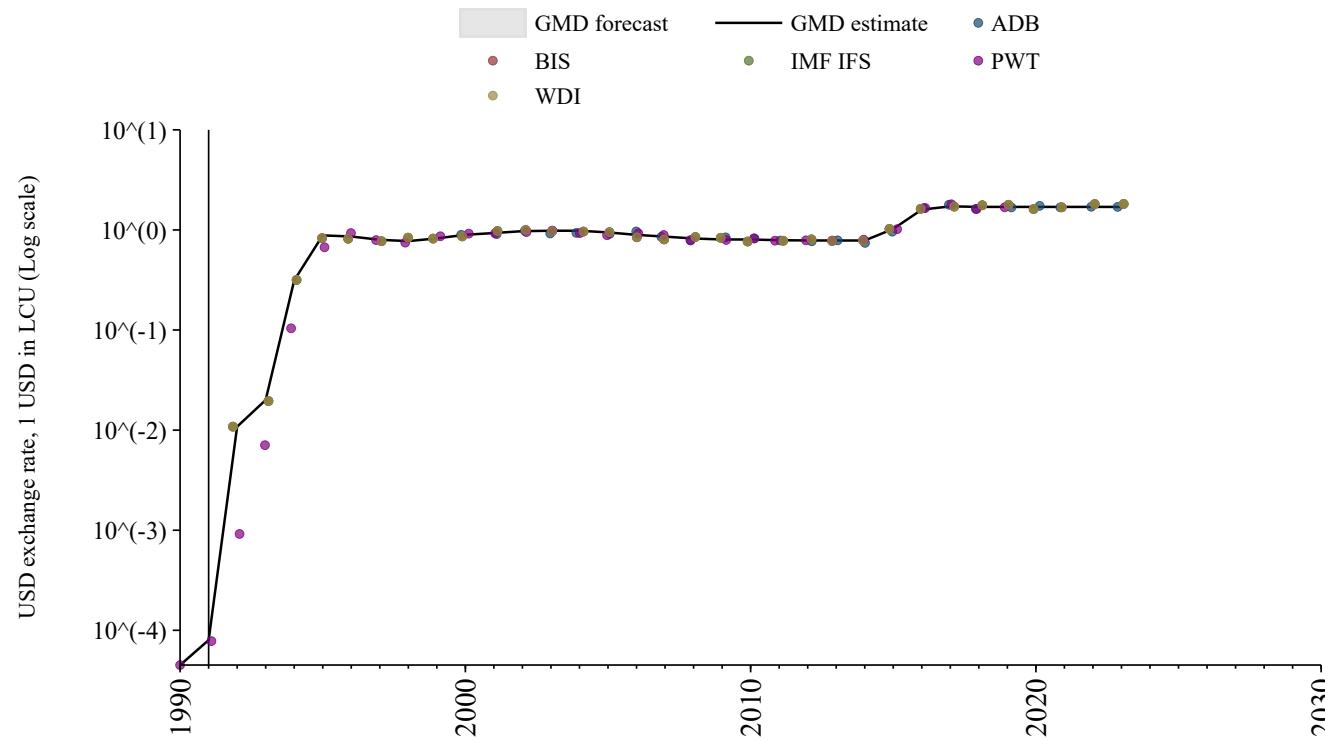
## Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1913 - 1922	Spliced using overlapping data in 1923
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1923 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1938 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1939 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



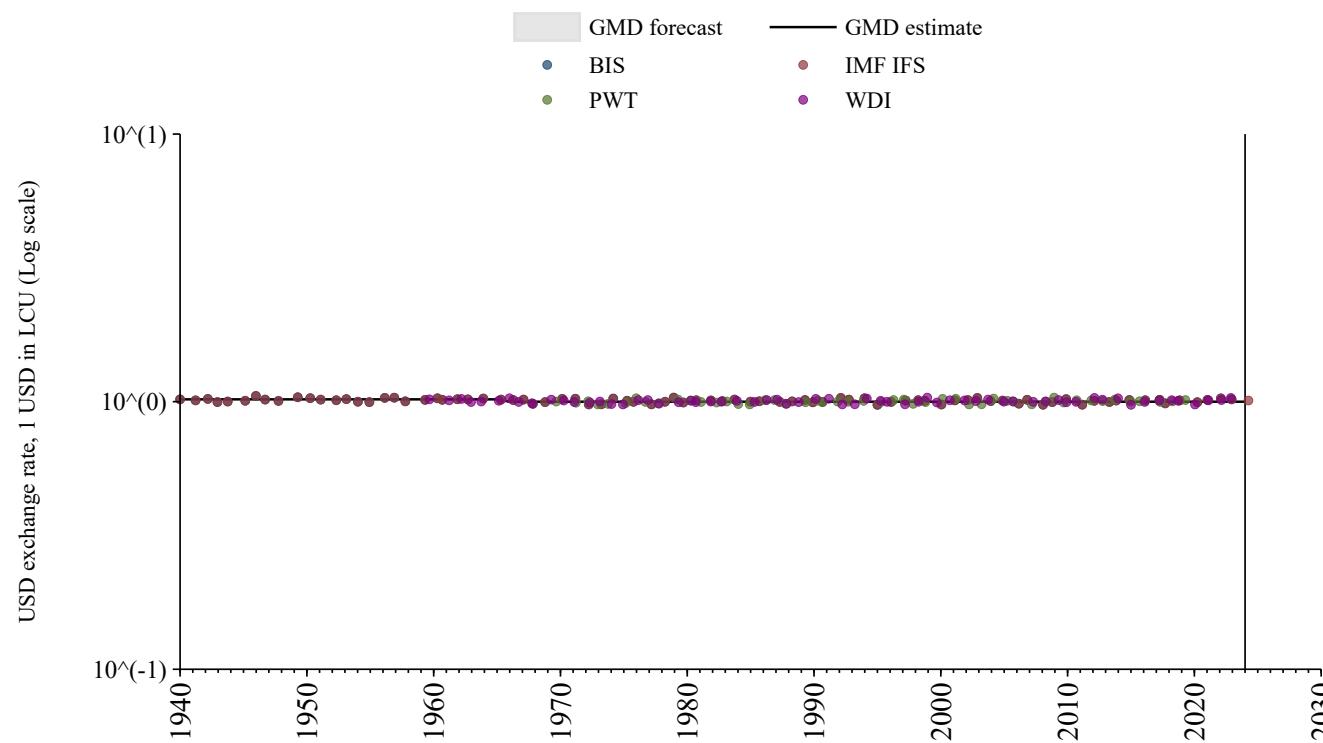
## Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



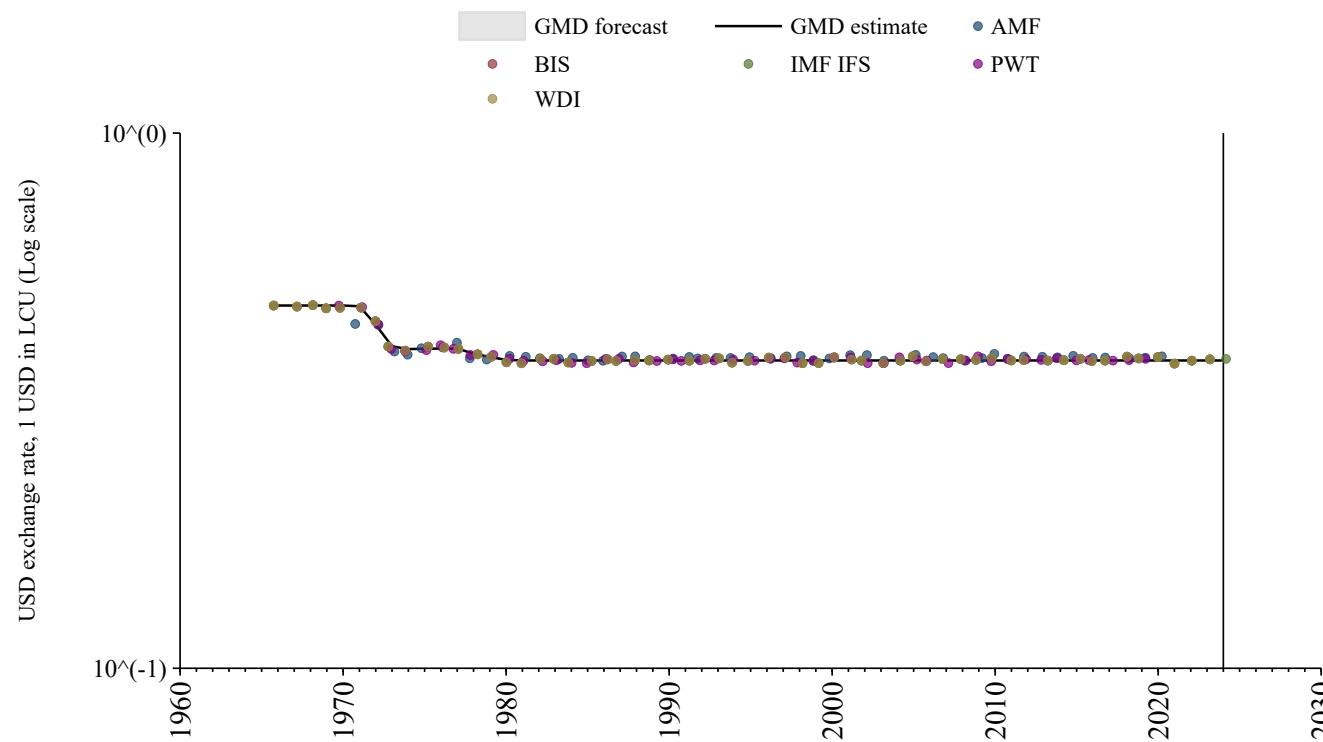
## Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1940 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025



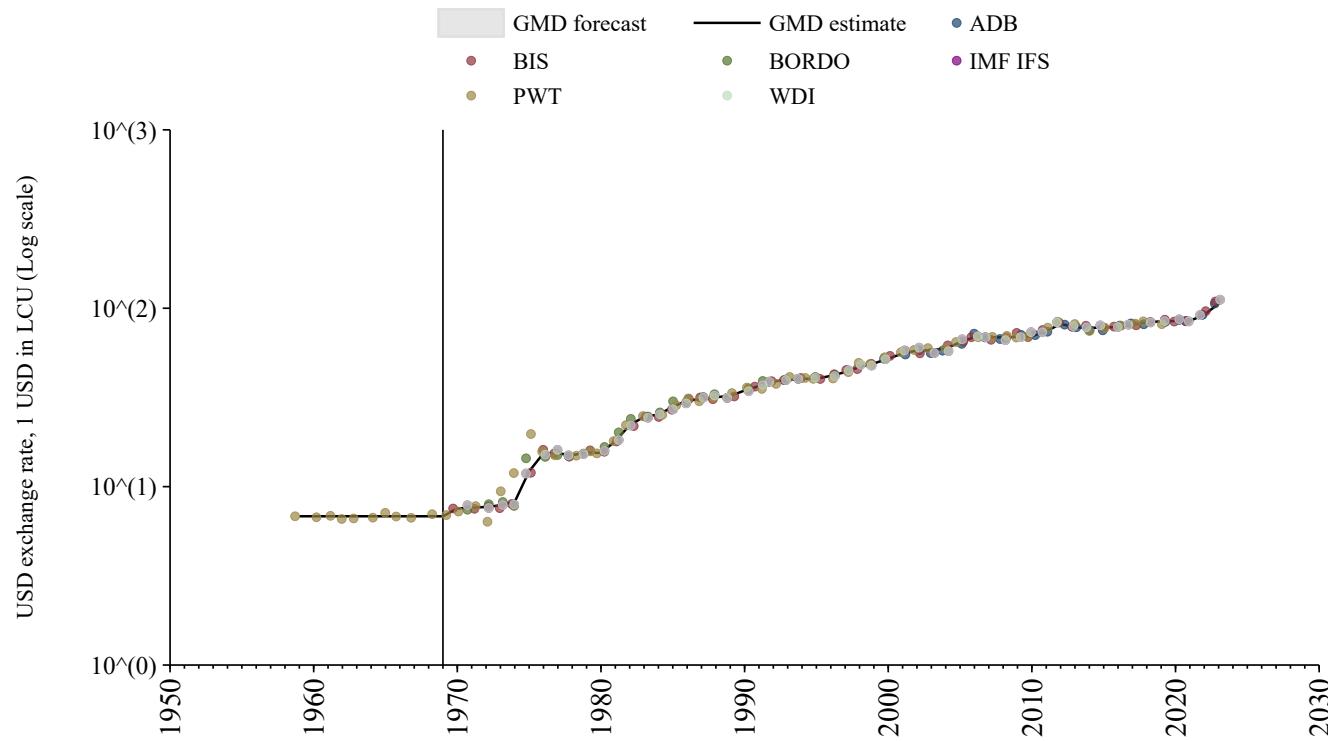
## Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1966 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025



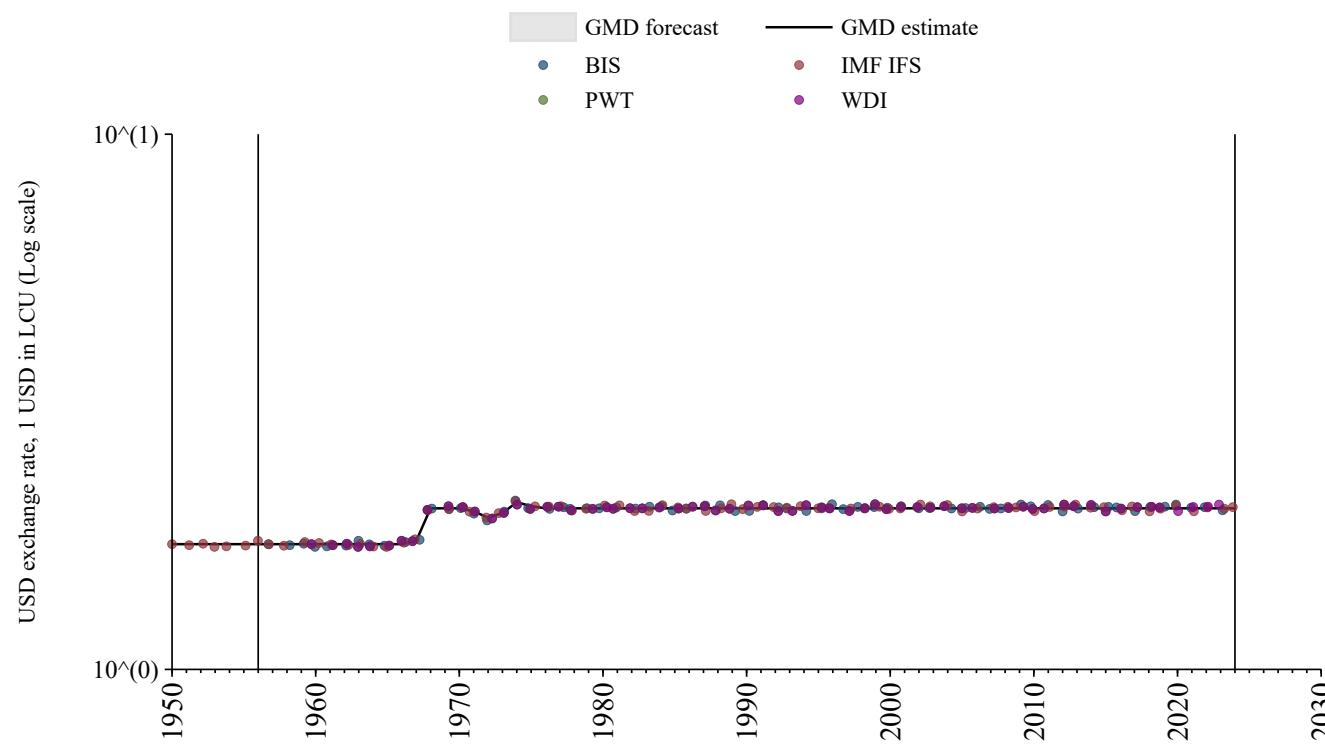
# Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	1959 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



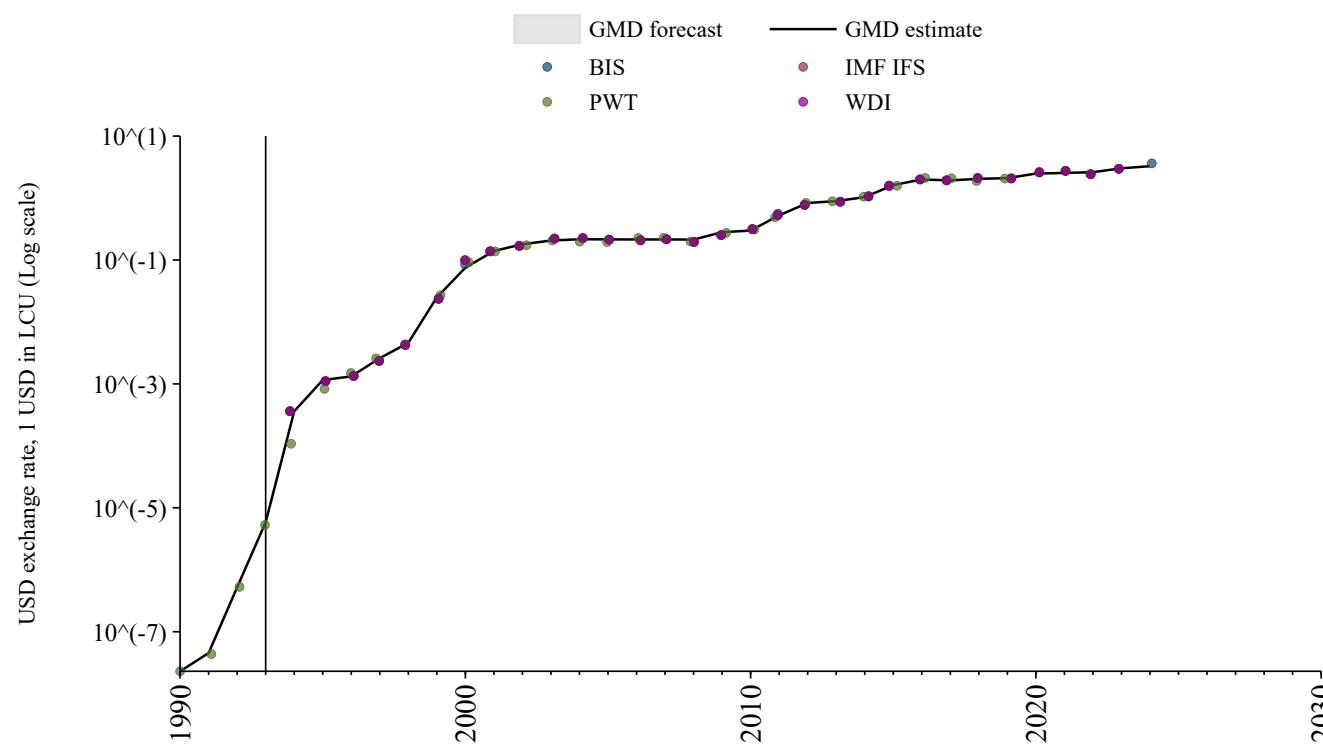
## Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025



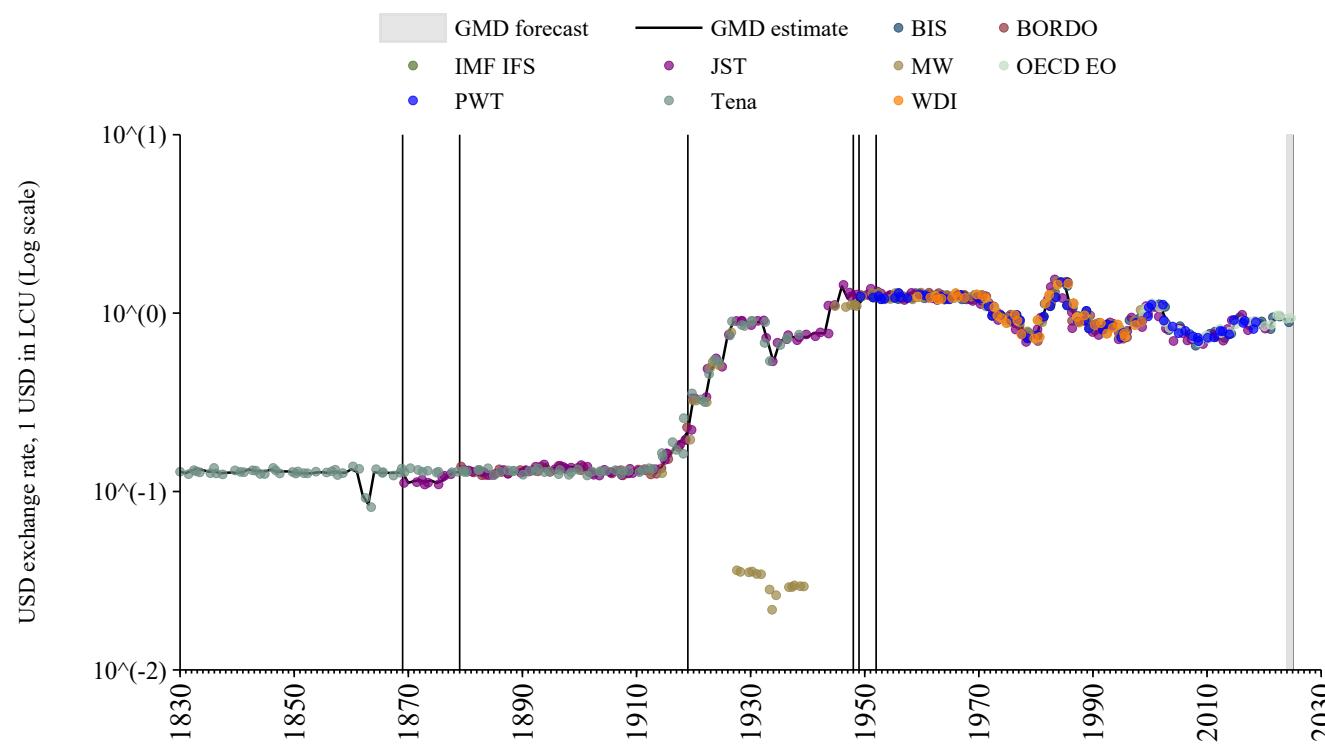
## Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1994 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



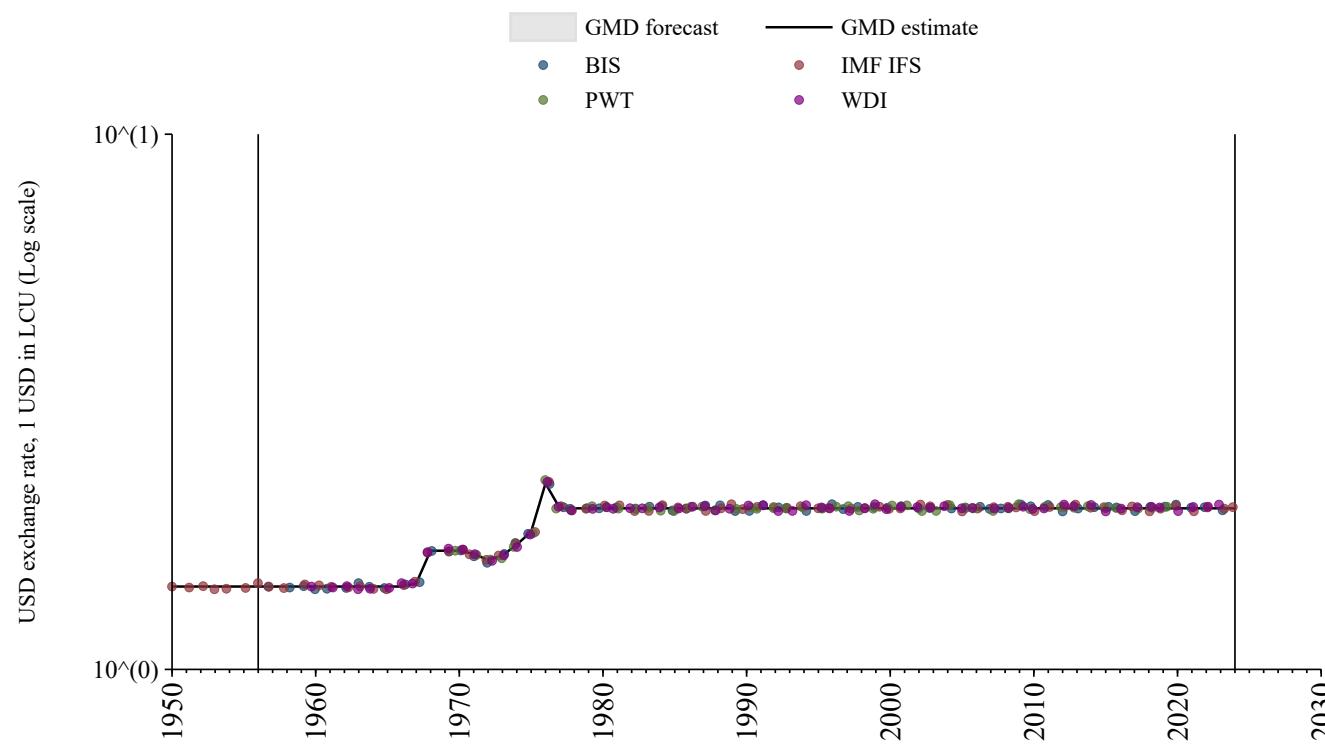
## Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1830 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880
Bordo et al. (2001)	1880 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920
Jordà et al. (2017)	1920 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949
Bordo et al. (2001)	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1953 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



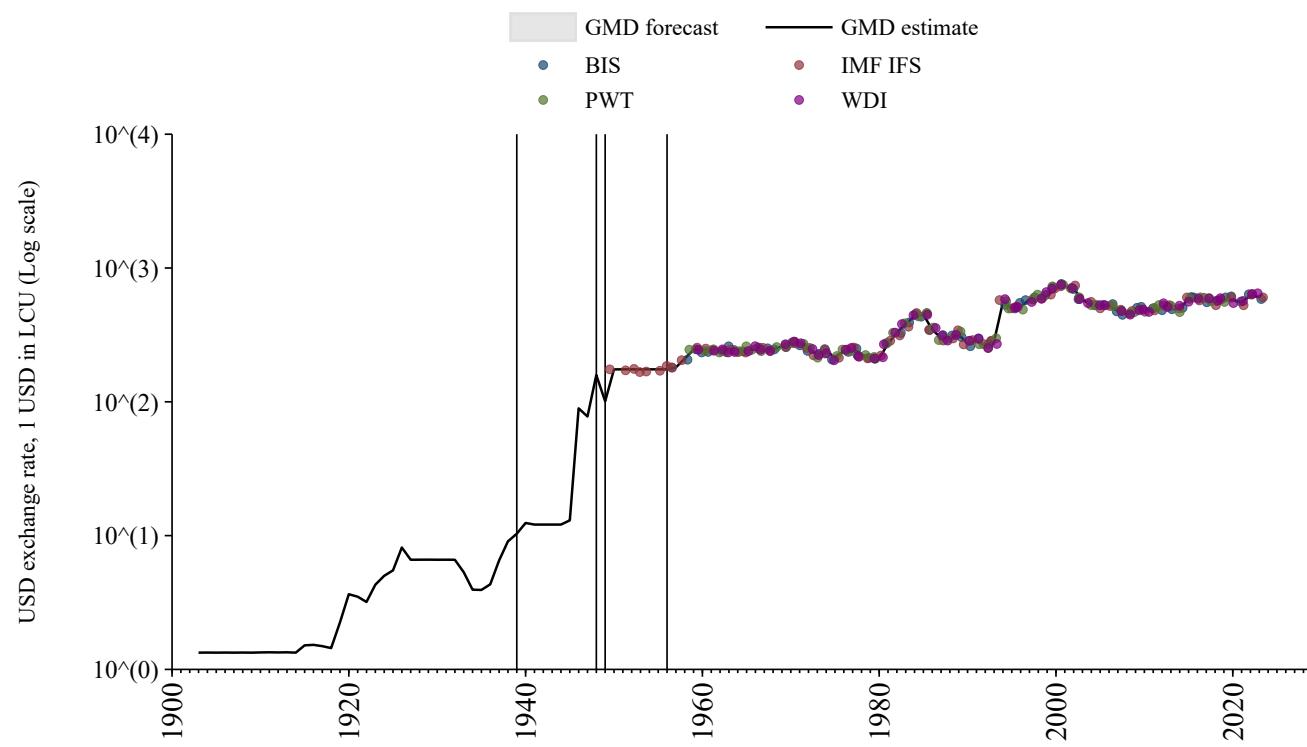
## Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025



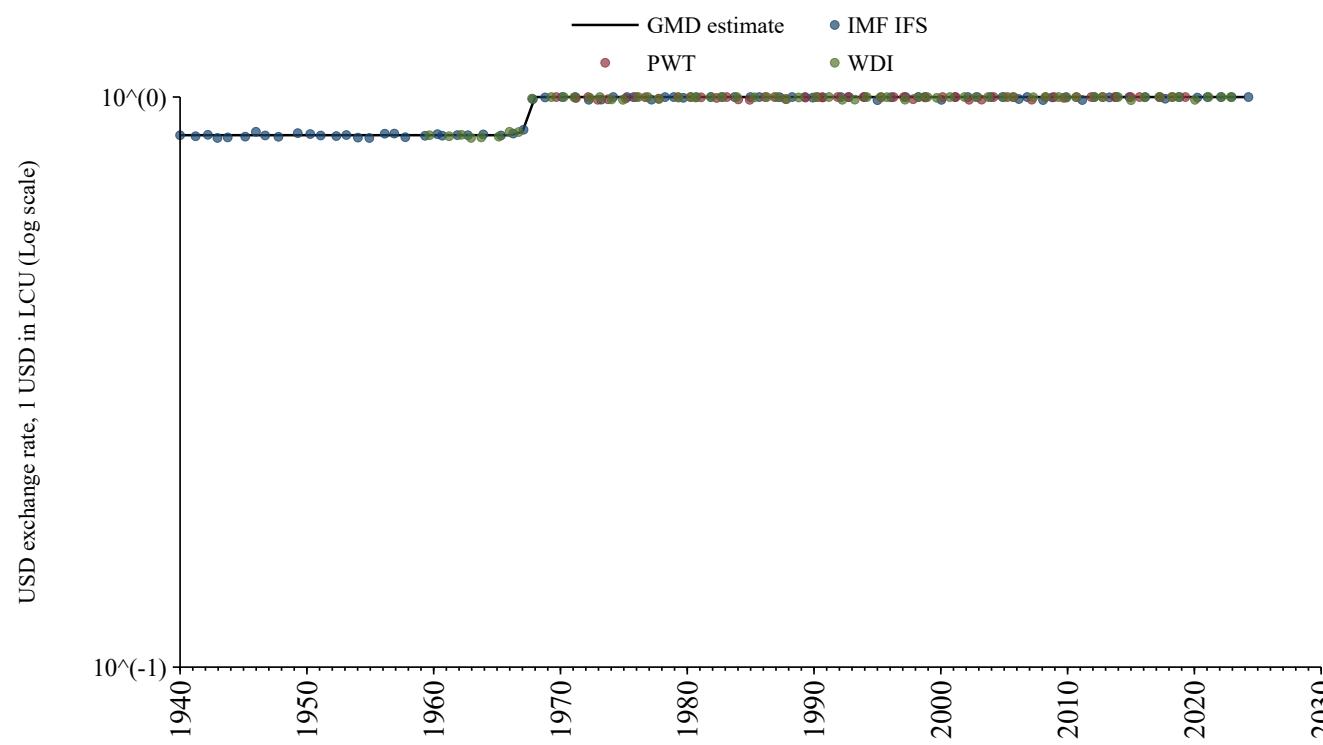
## Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1903 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



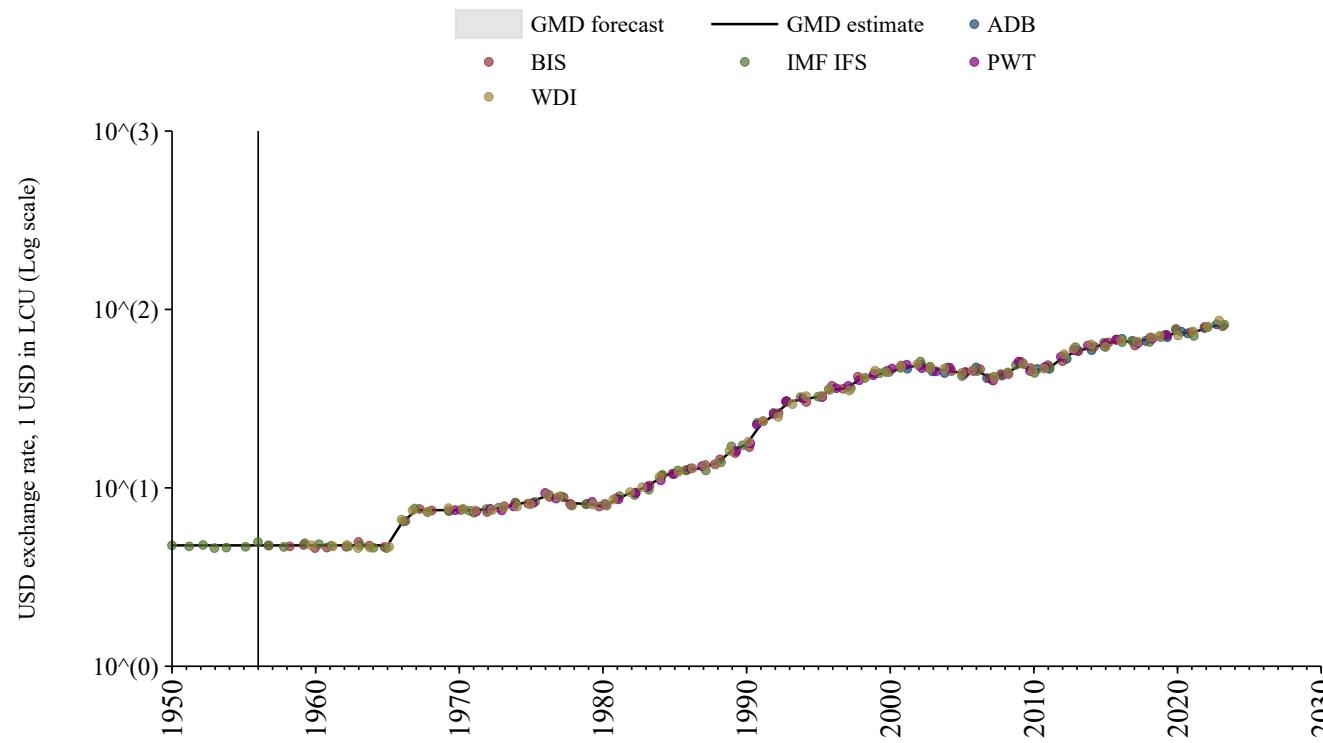
# Bermuda

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1940 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



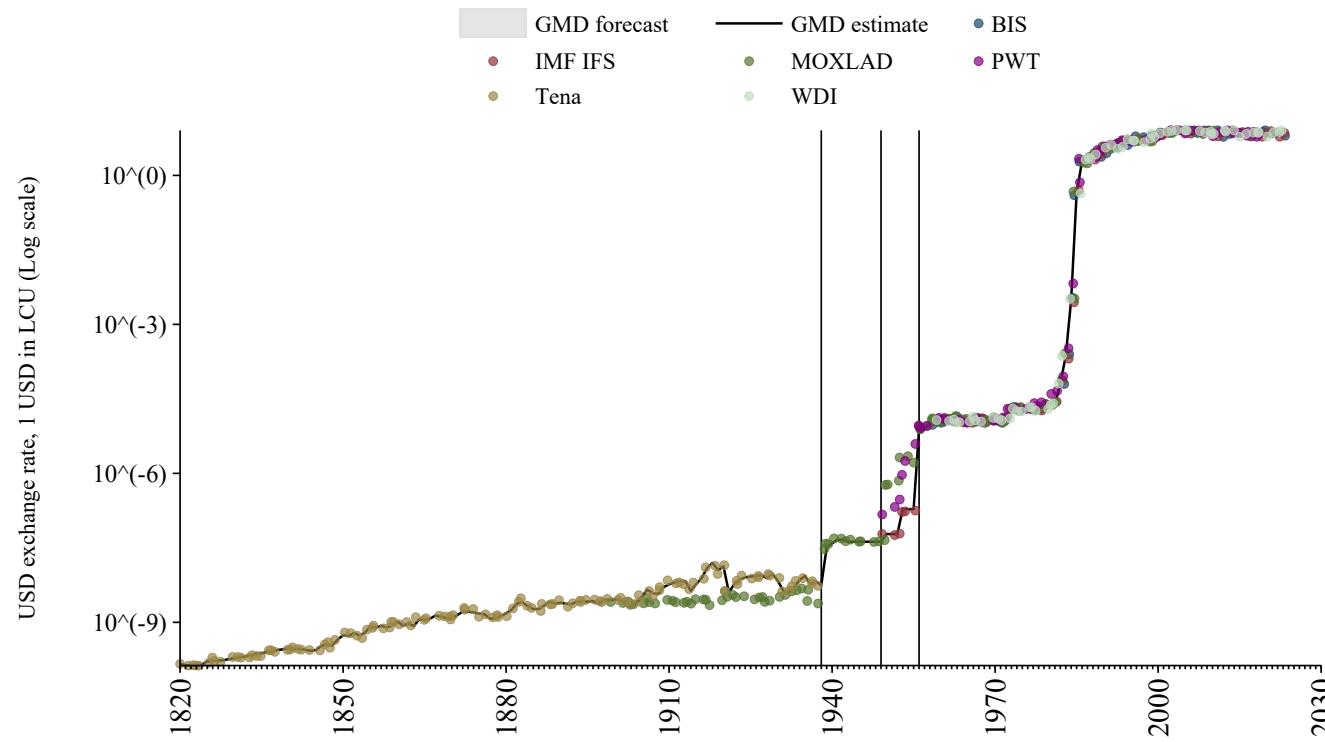
## Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



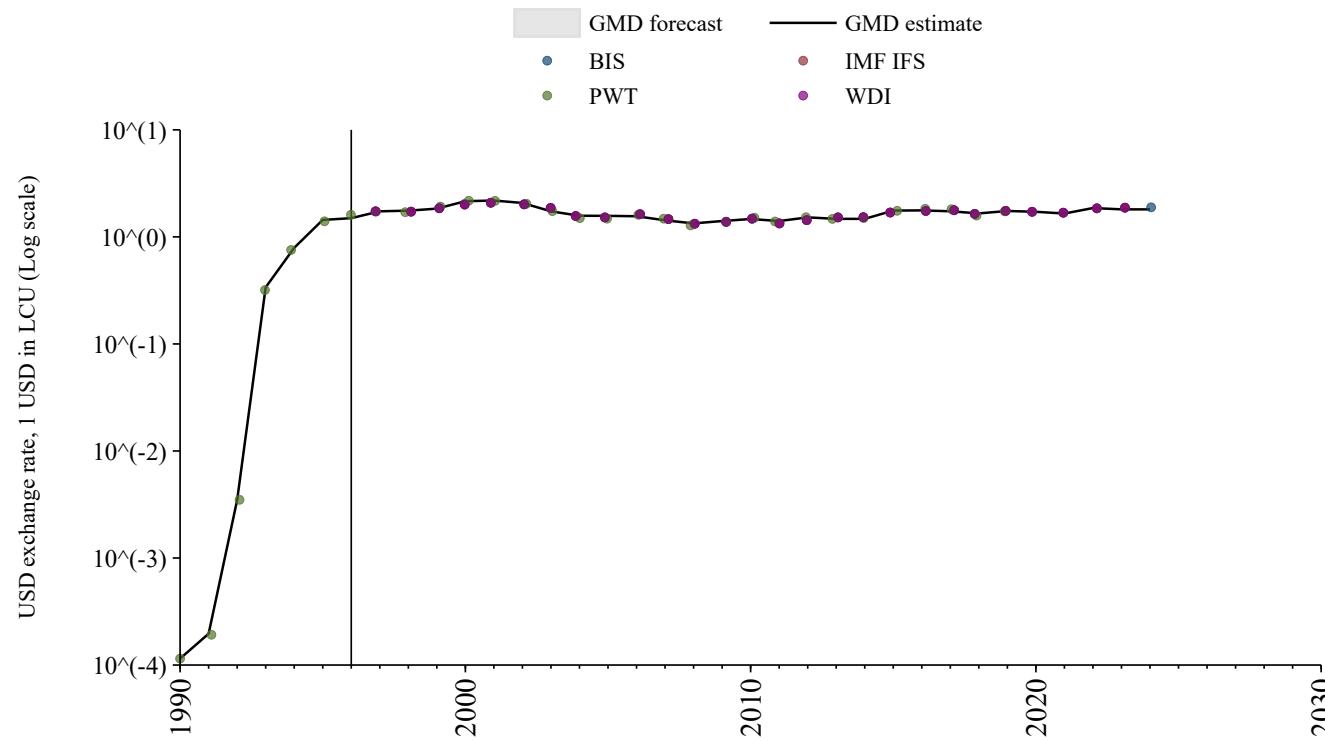
## Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



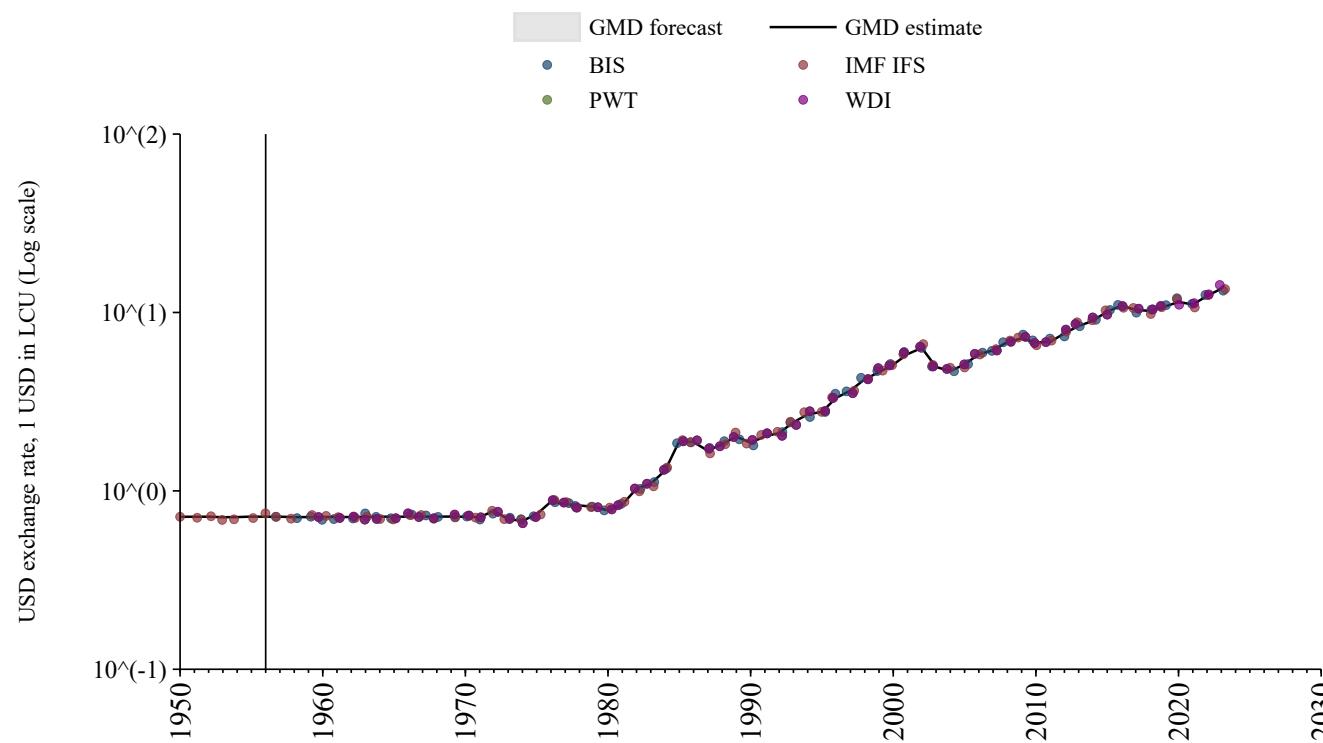
## Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1997 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



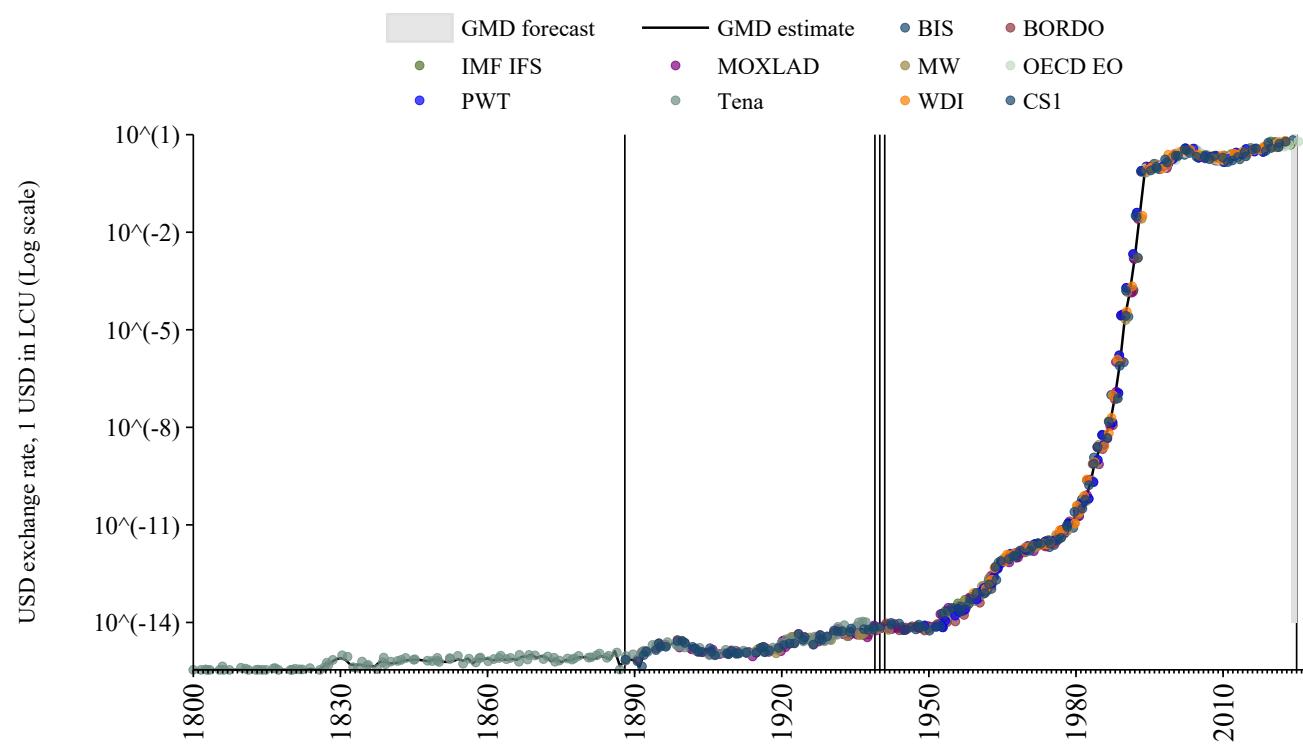
## Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



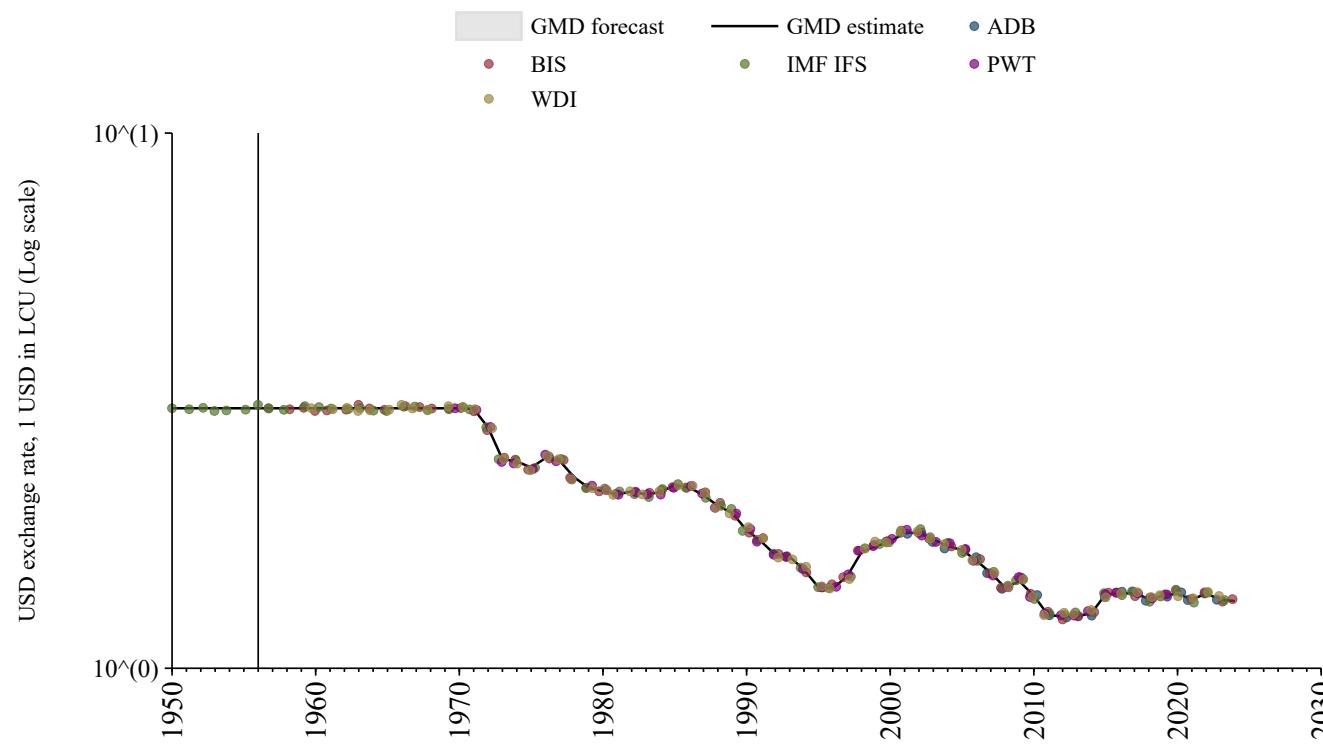
## Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1888	Spliced using overlapping data in 1889
de Pesquisa Econômica Aplicada (2024)	1889 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
Bordo et al. (2001)	1940 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941
de Pesquisa Econômica Aplicada (2024)	1941 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1942 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



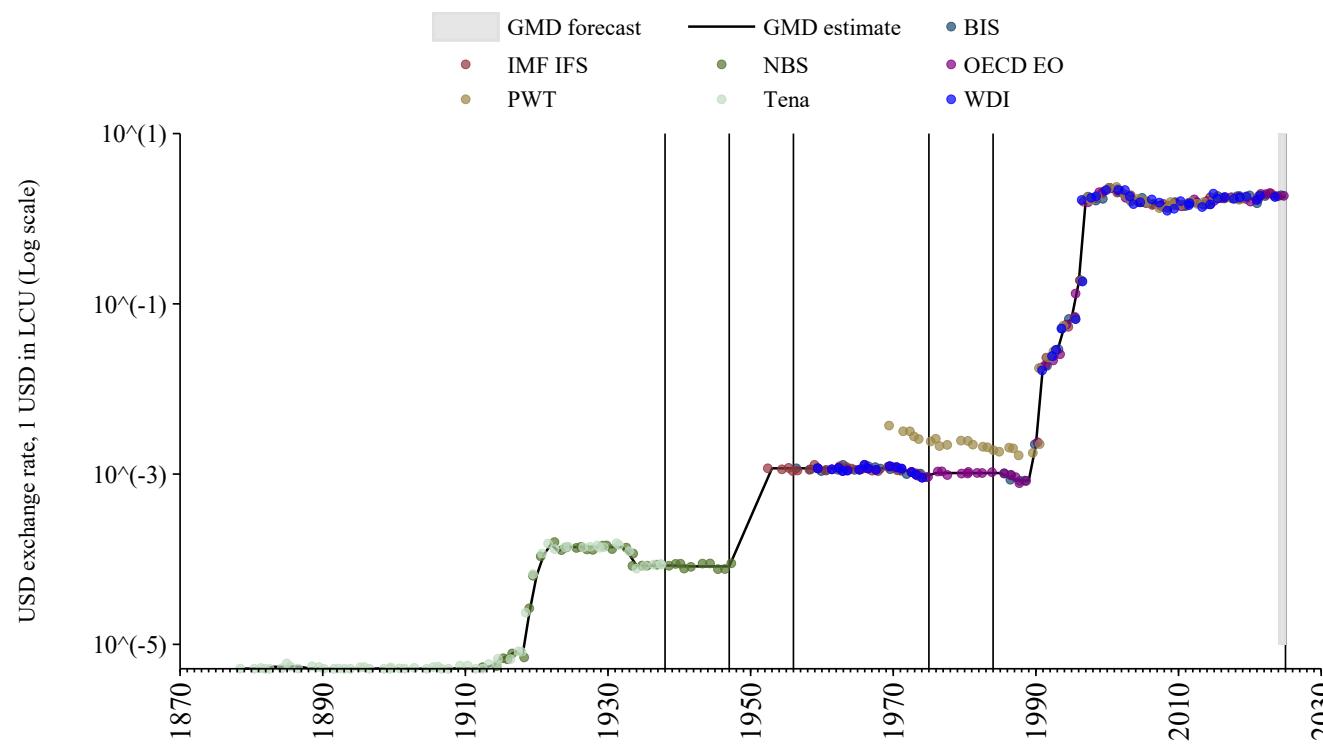
## Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



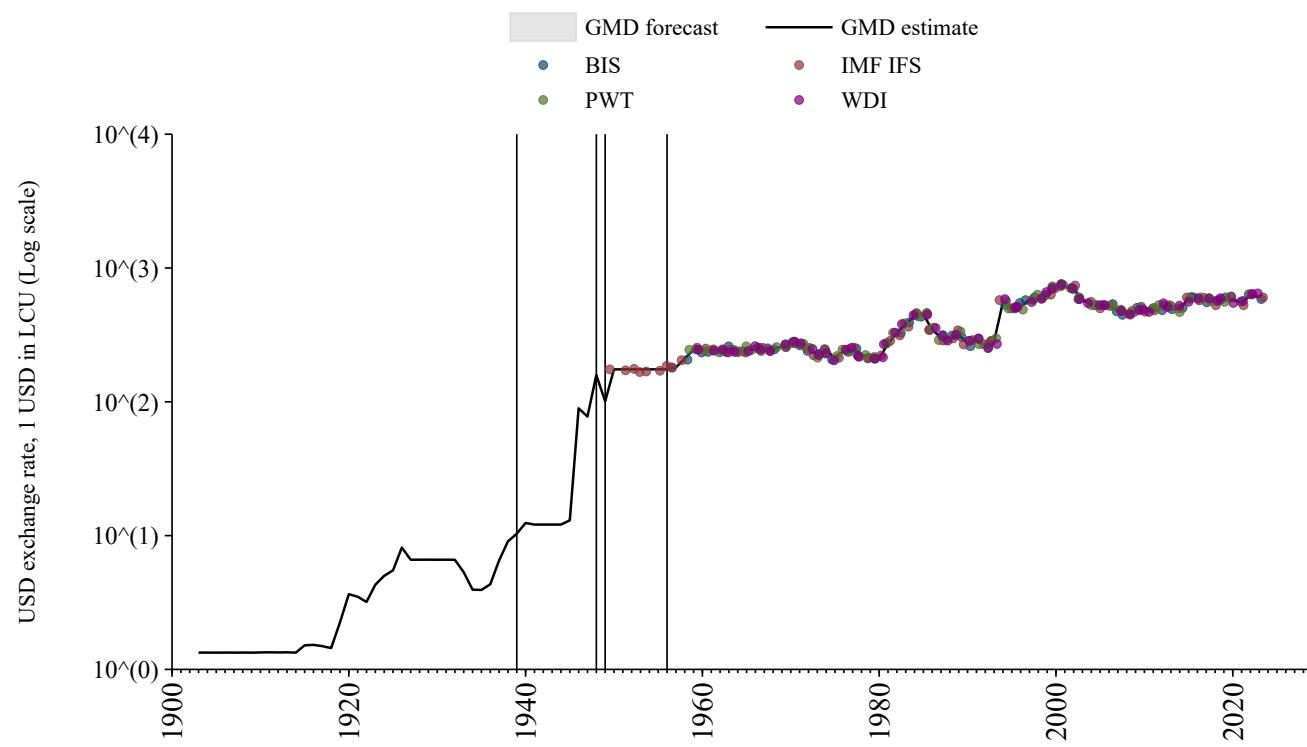
# Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)</a>	1879 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
<a href="#">National Bank of Serbia (2024)</a>	1939 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1948 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	1976 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1985 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



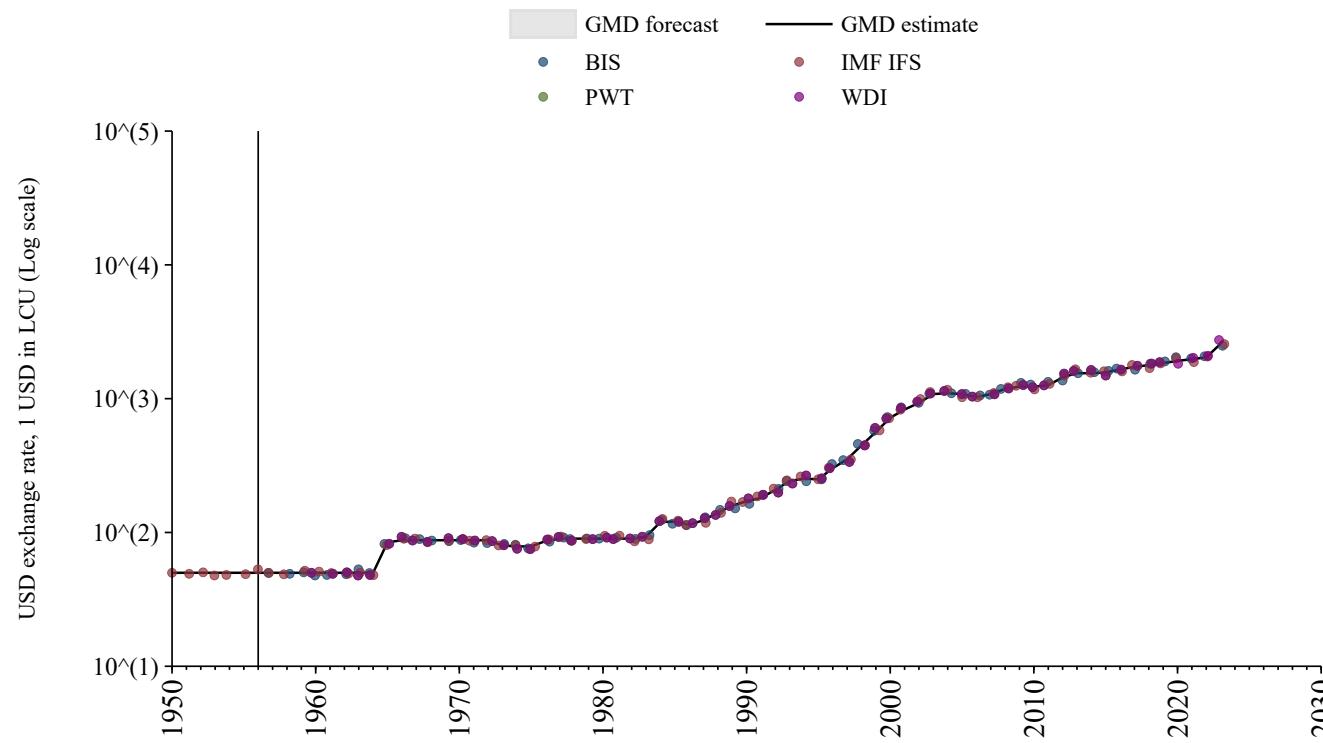
## Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1903 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



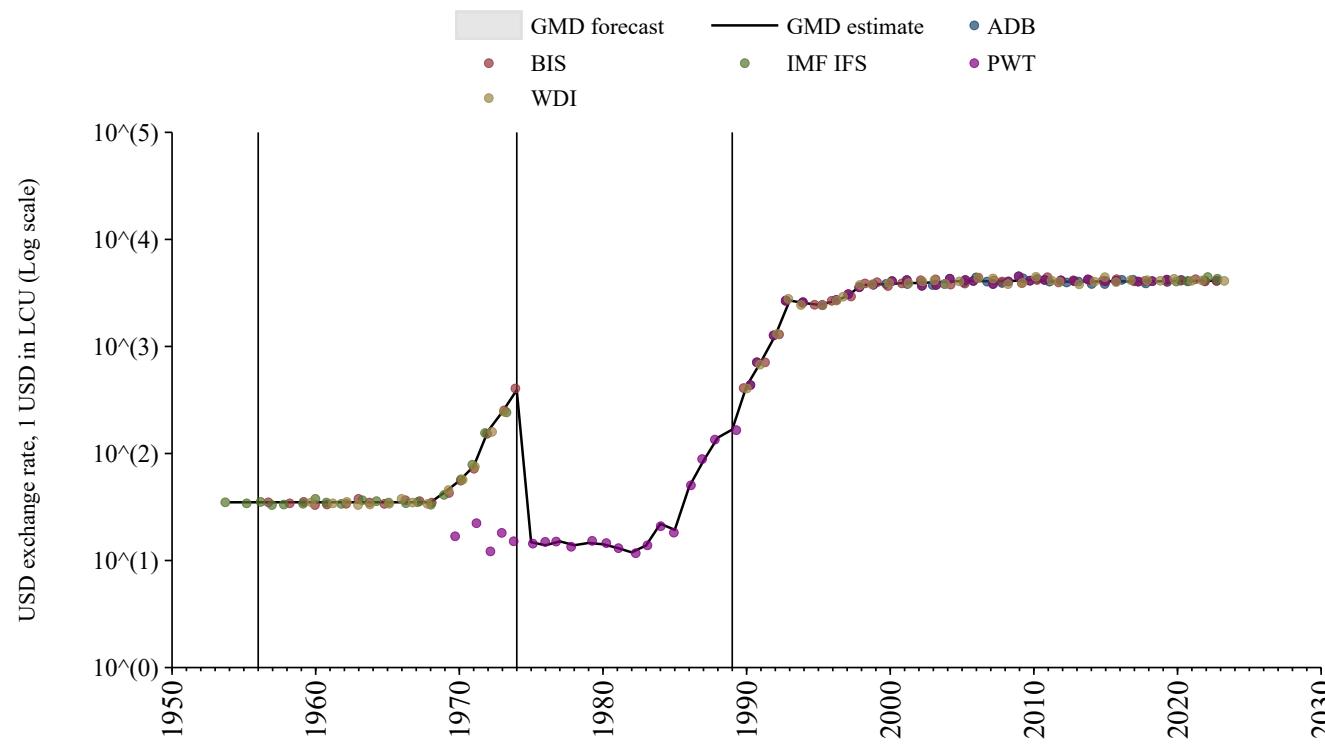
## Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



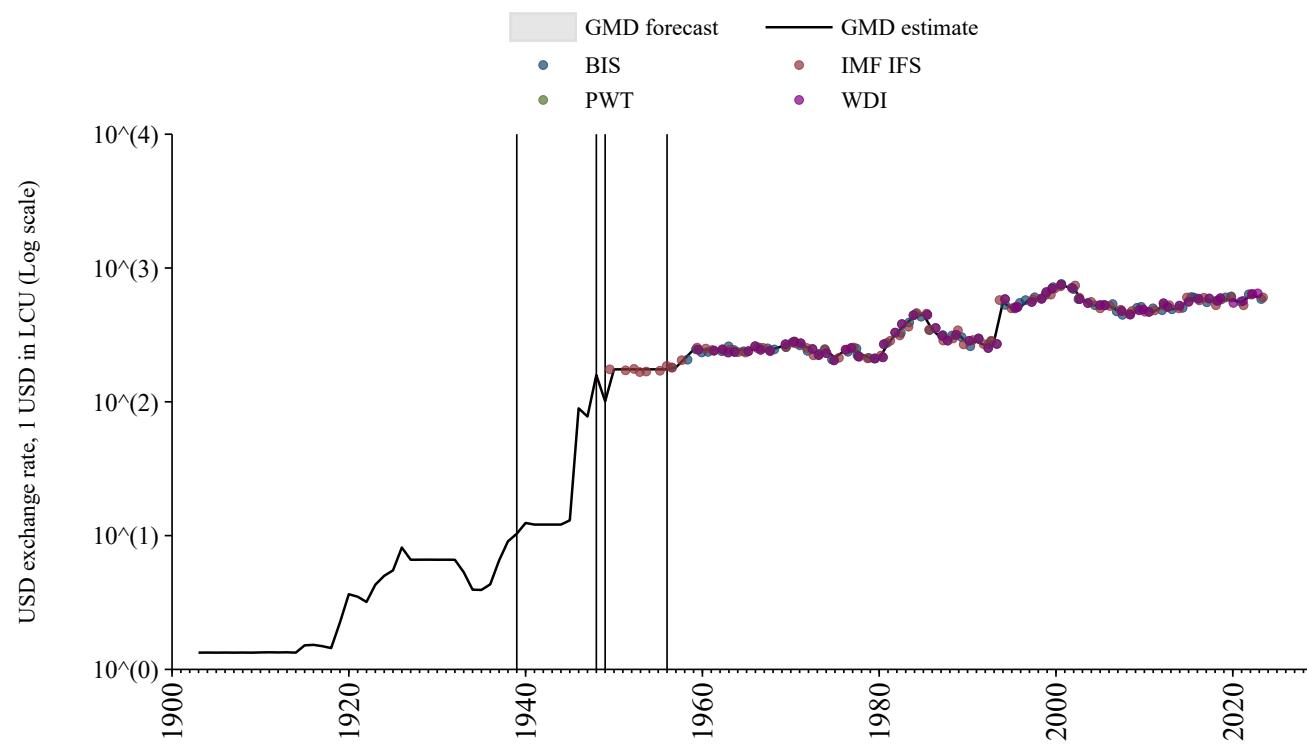
# Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1954 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	1975 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



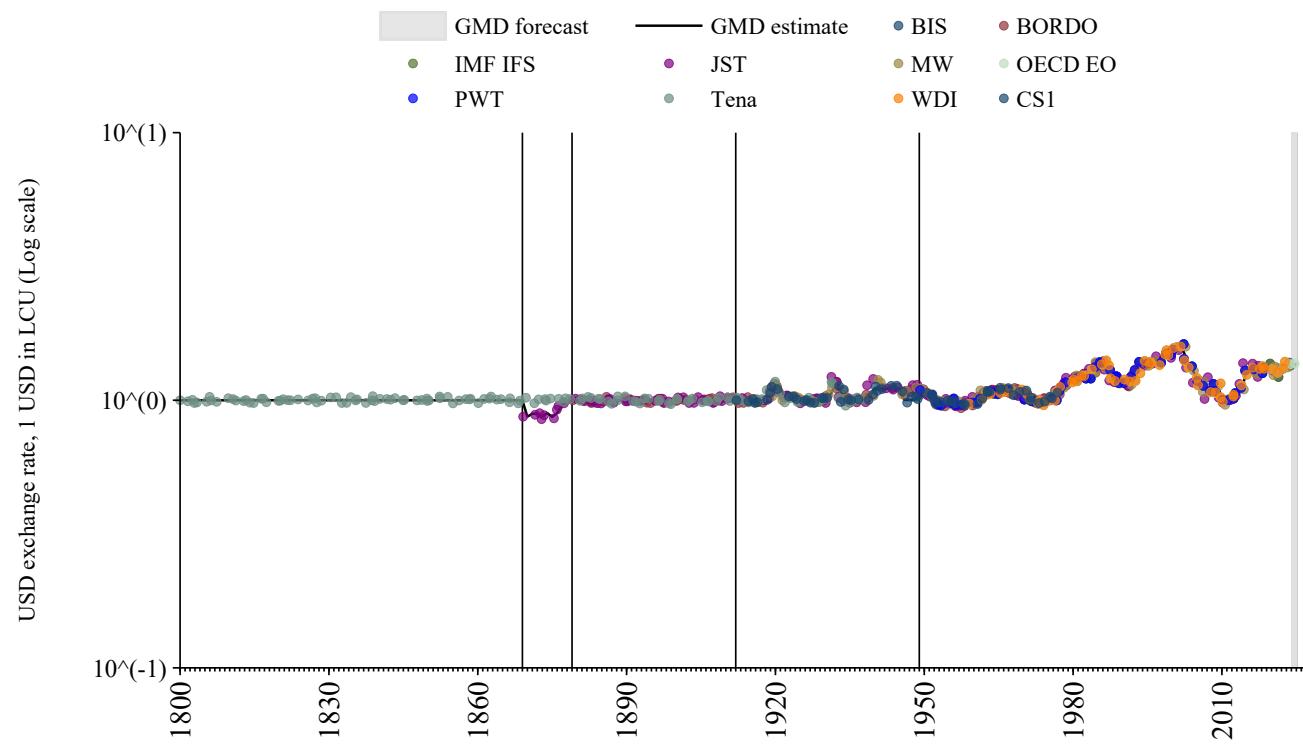
## Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1903 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



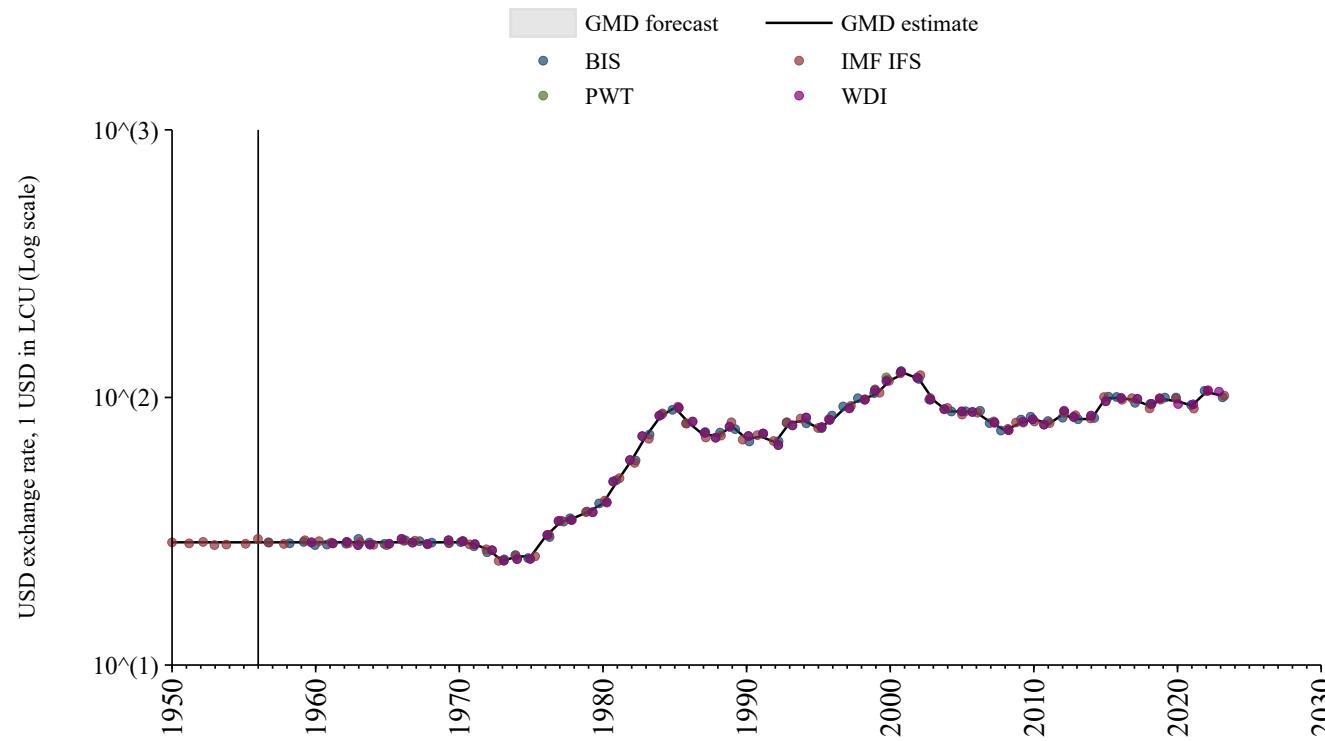
## Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880
Bordo et al. (2001)	1880 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913
Statistics Canada	1913 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1950 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



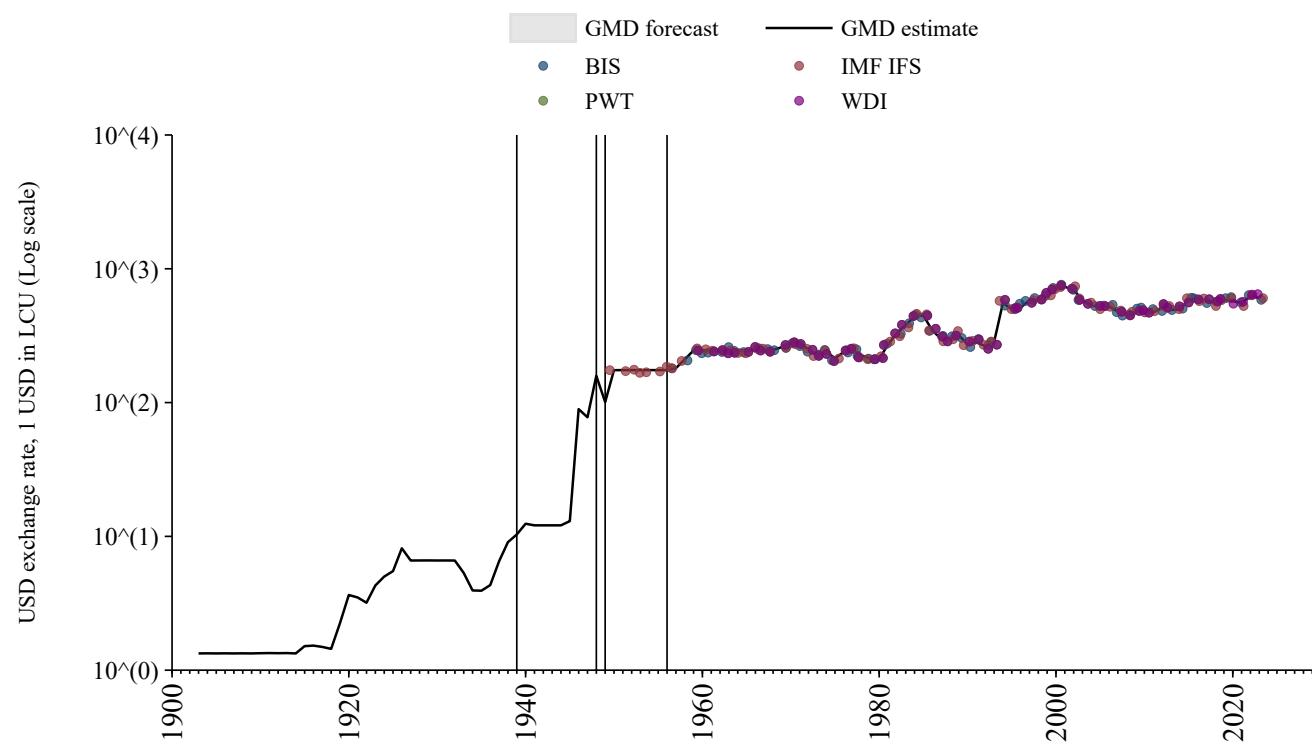
## Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



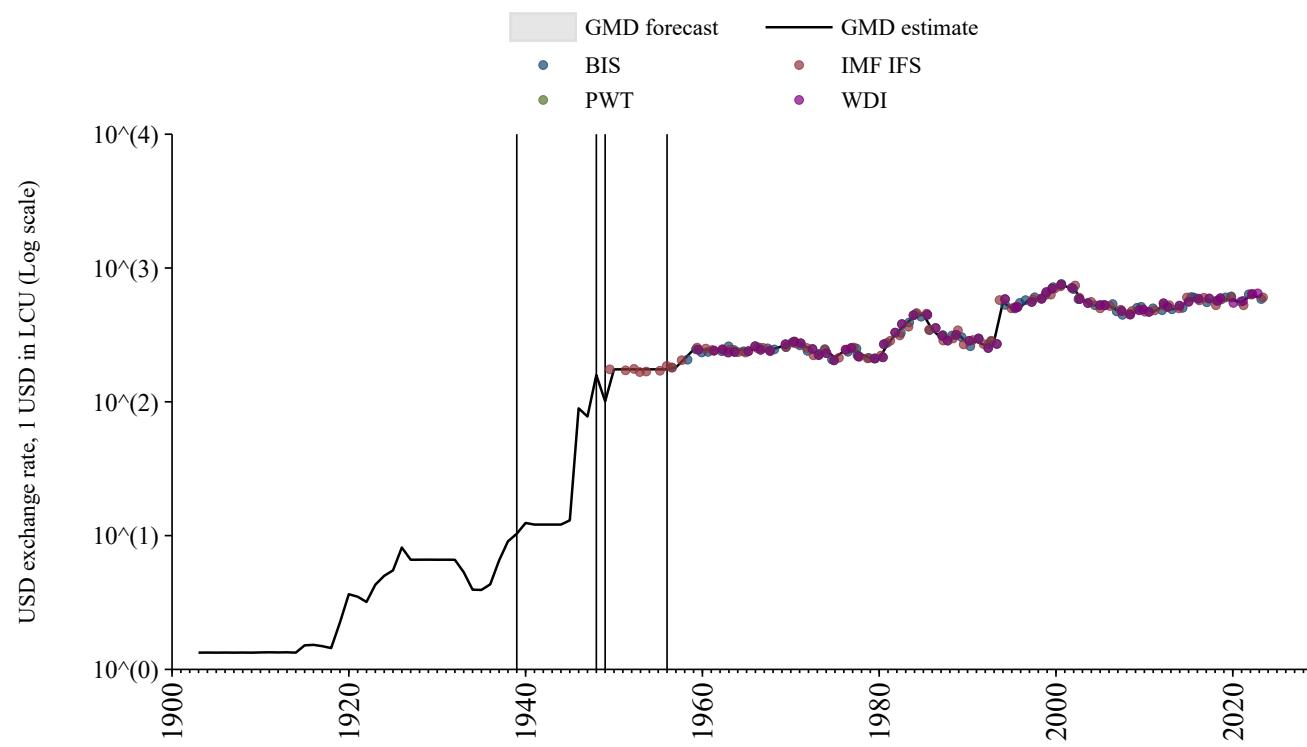
## Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1903 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



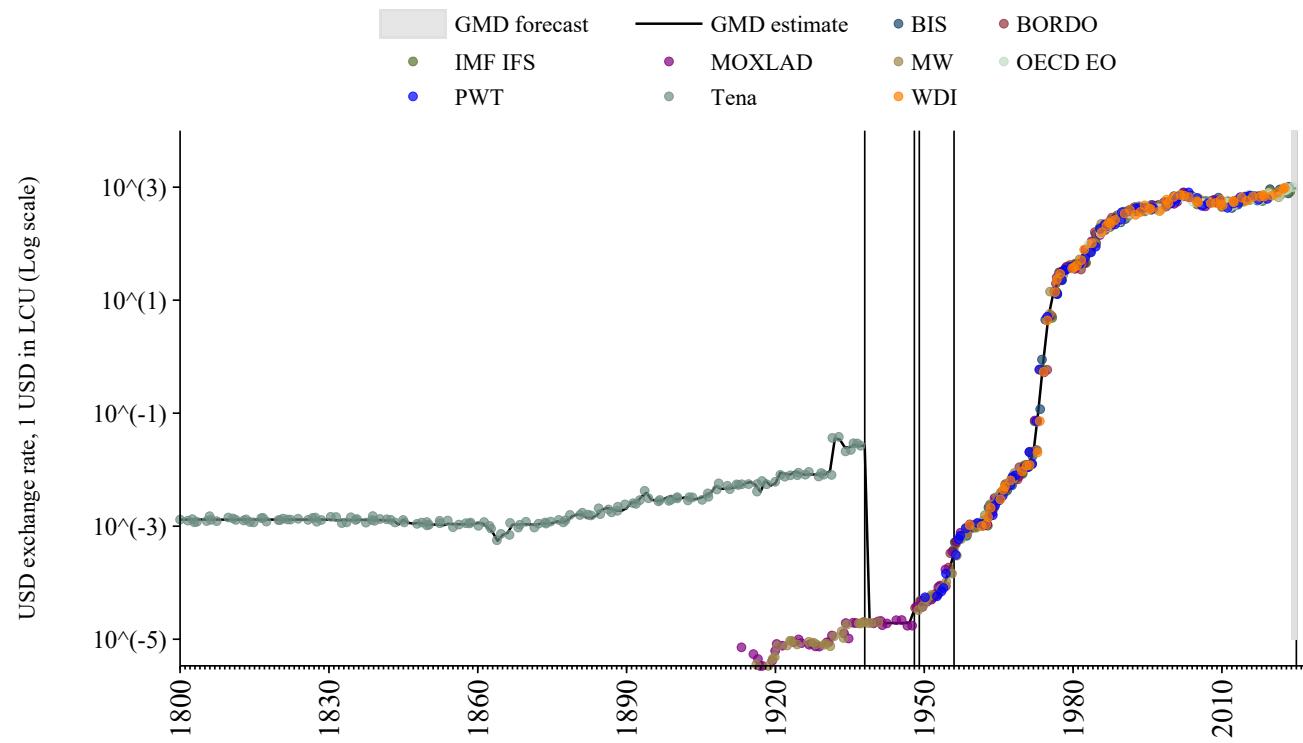
## Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1903 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



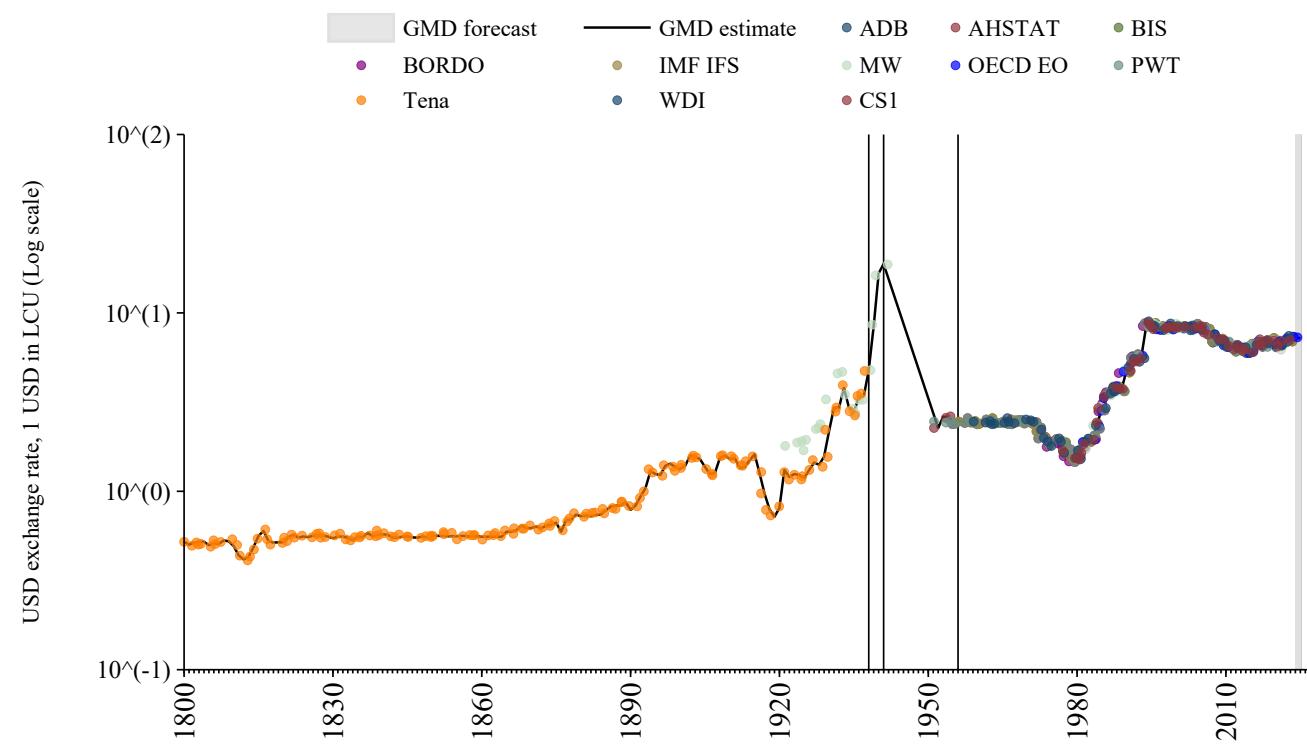
## Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949
Bordo et al. (2001)	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



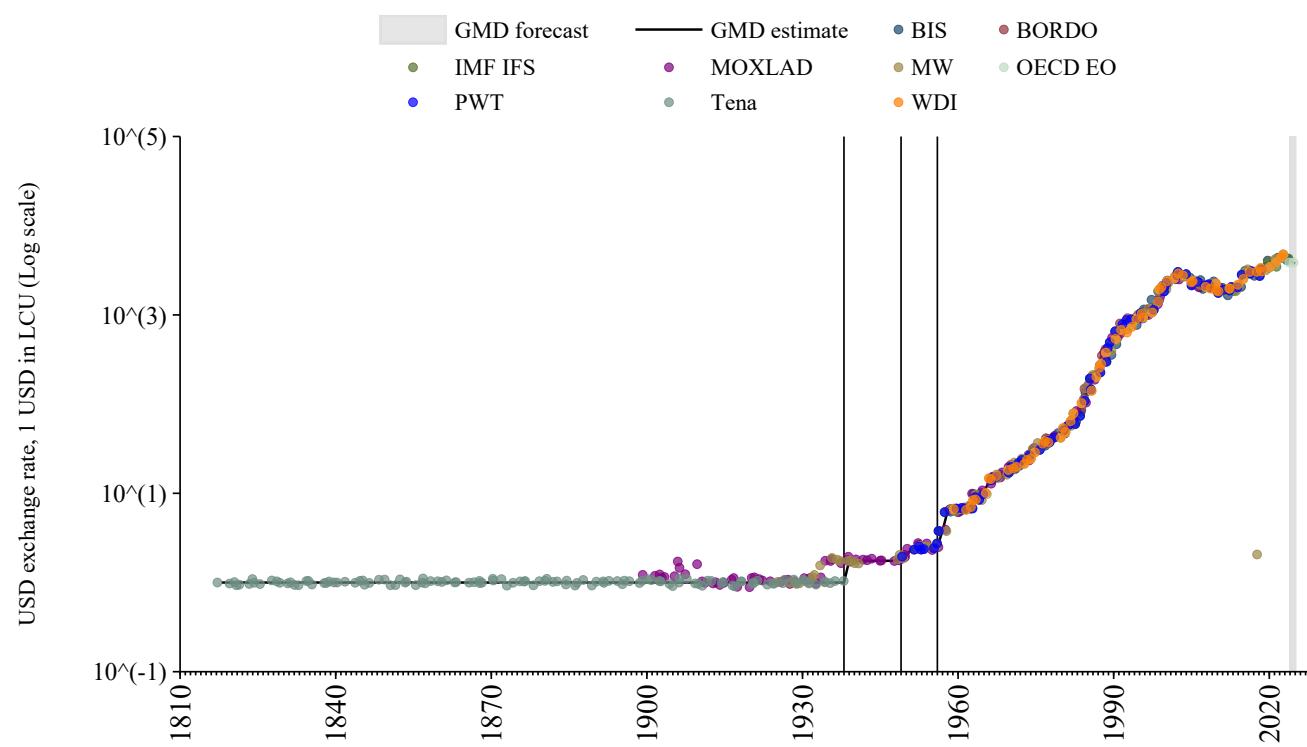
## China

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1939 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1942 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



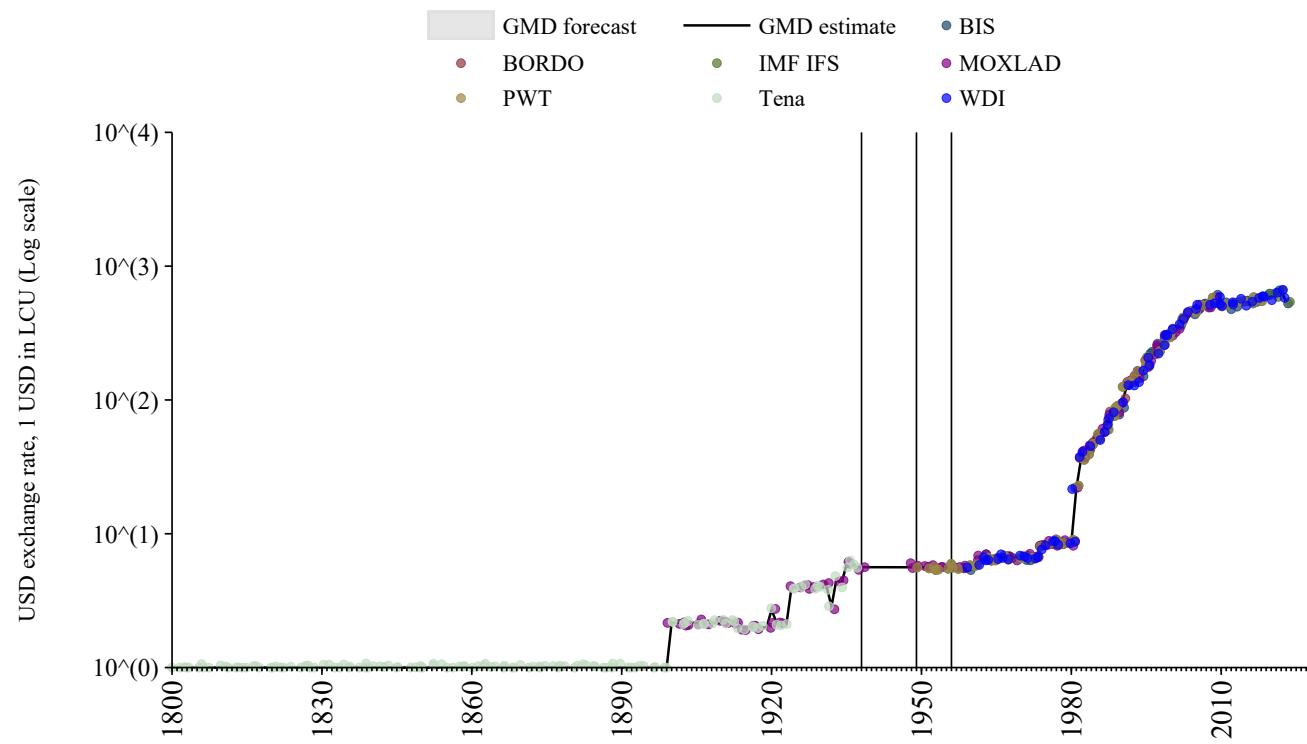
# Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1818 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



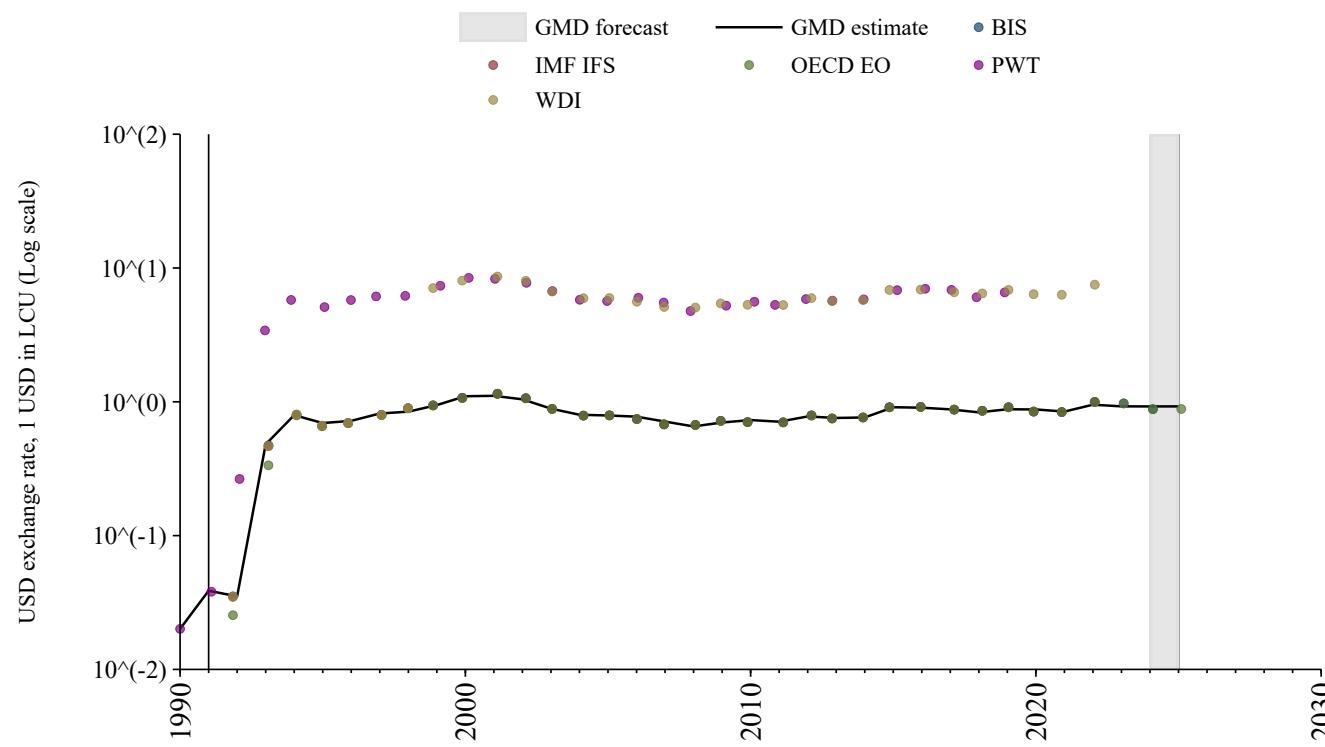
# Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



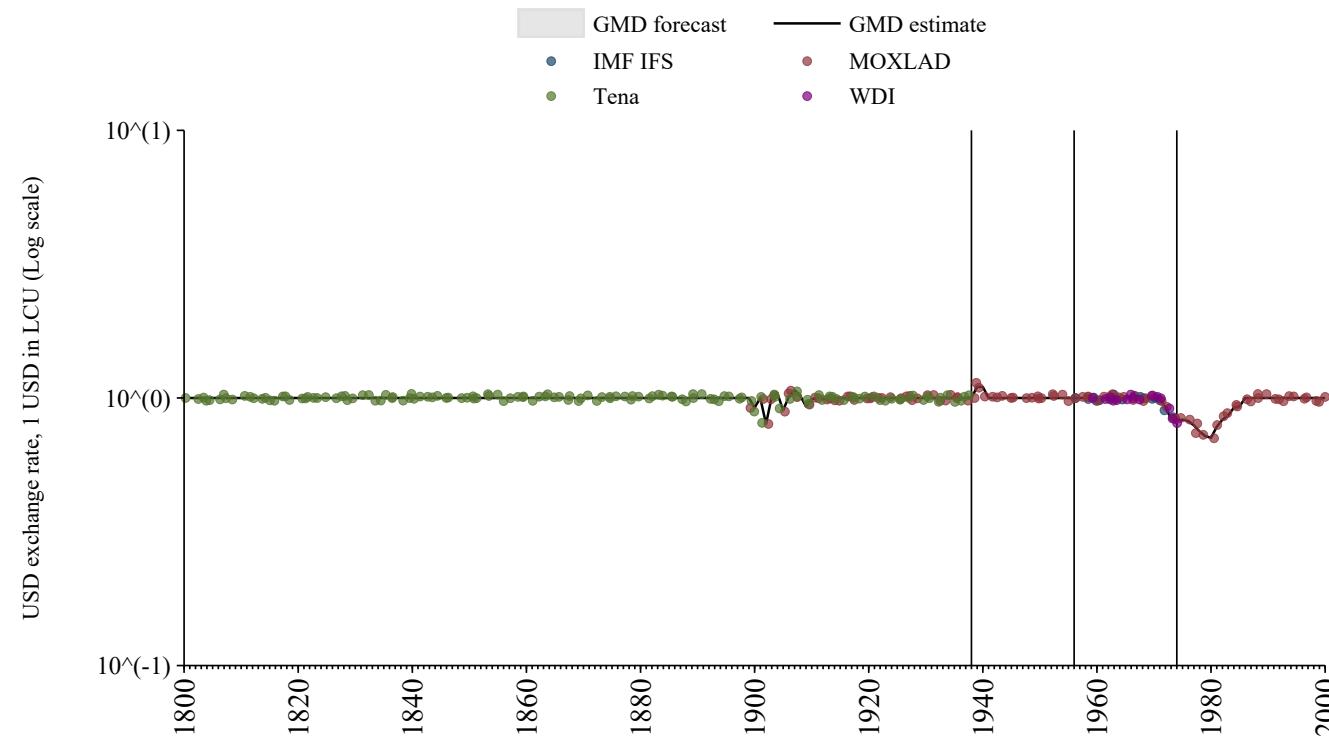
## Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1992 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



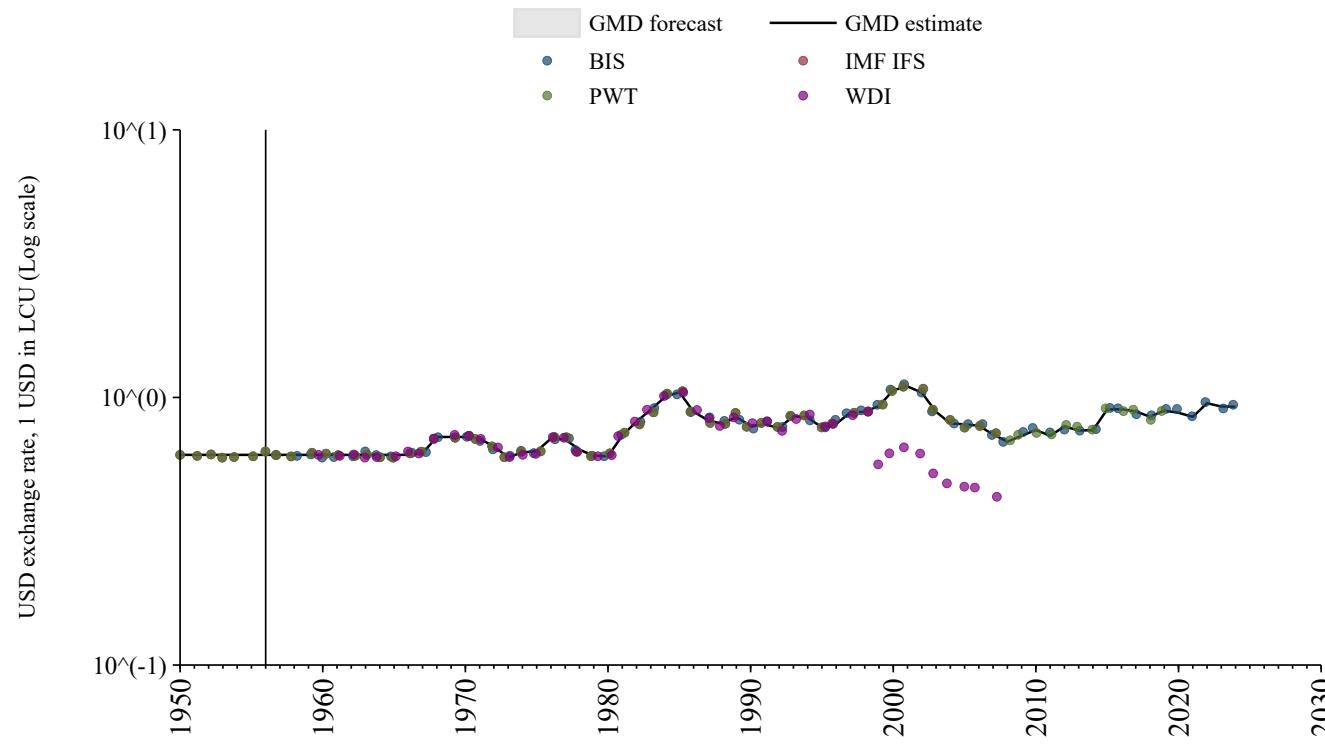
## Cuba

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1801 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1957 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1975 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001



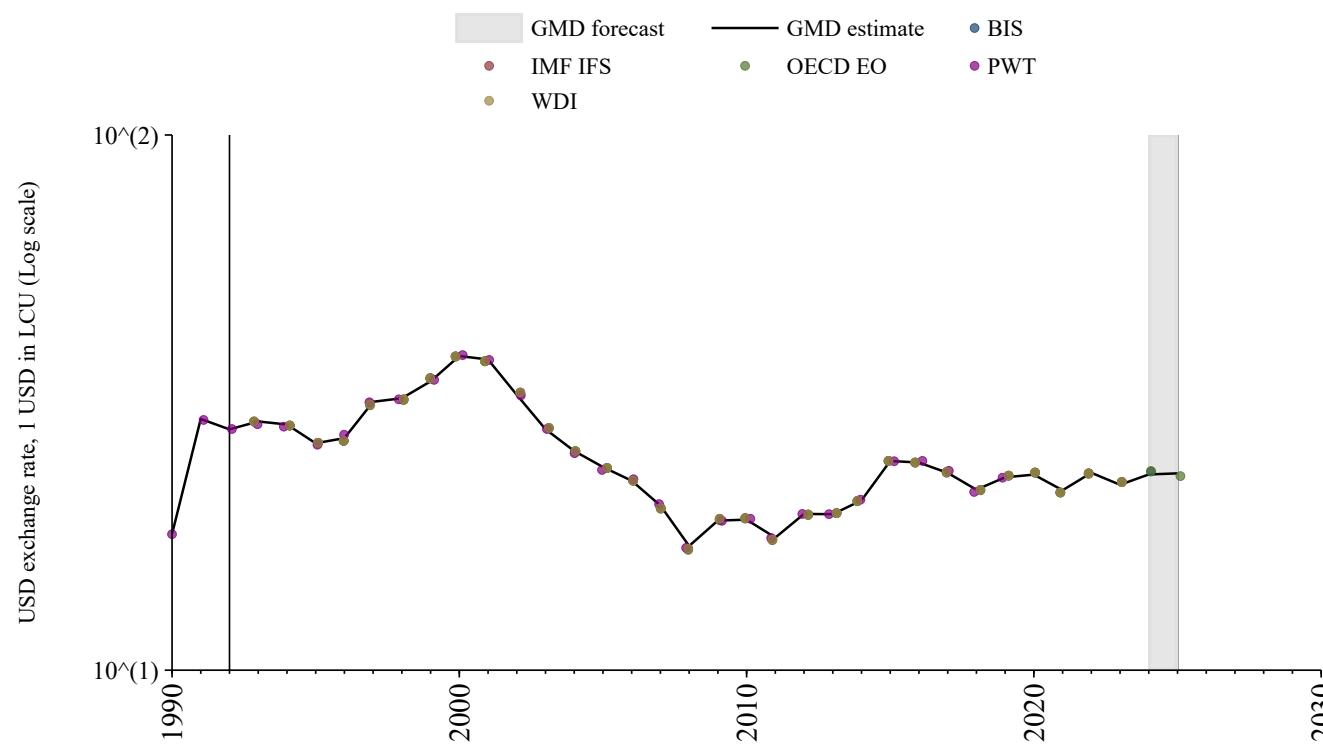
# Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



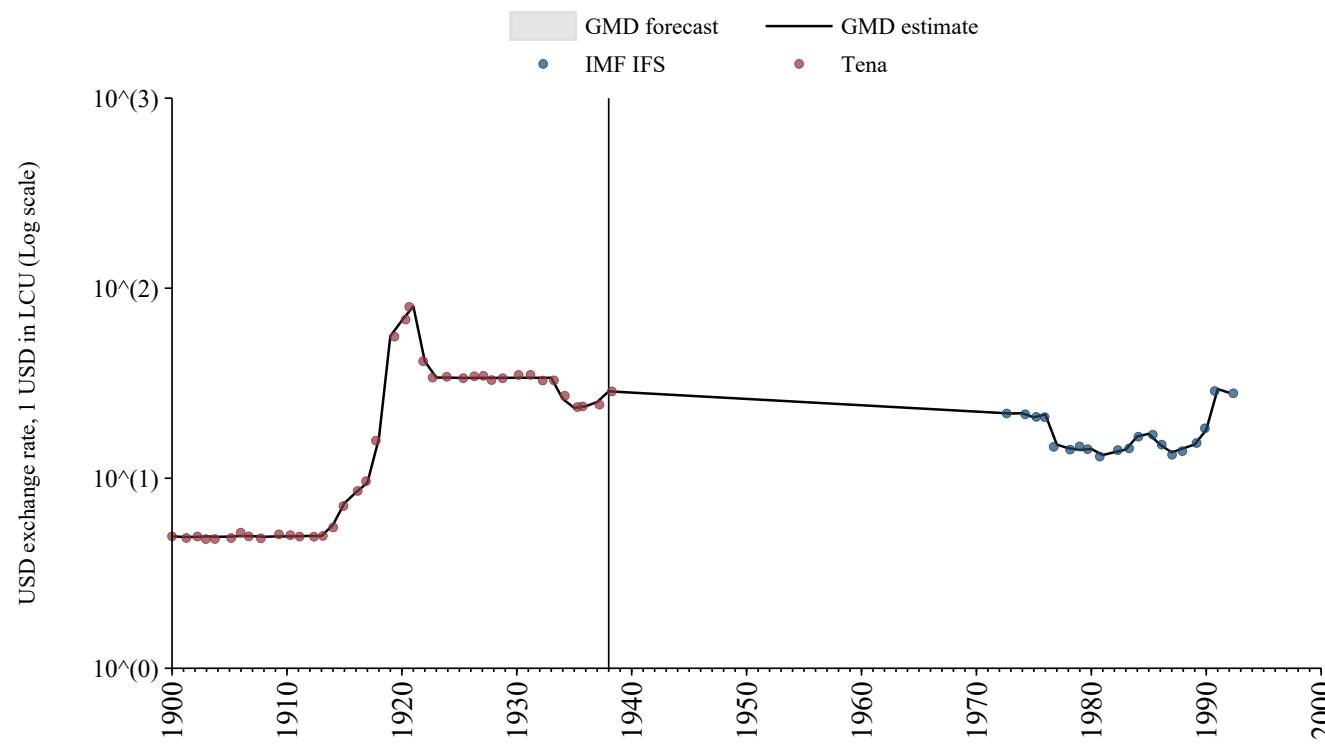
## Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1993 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



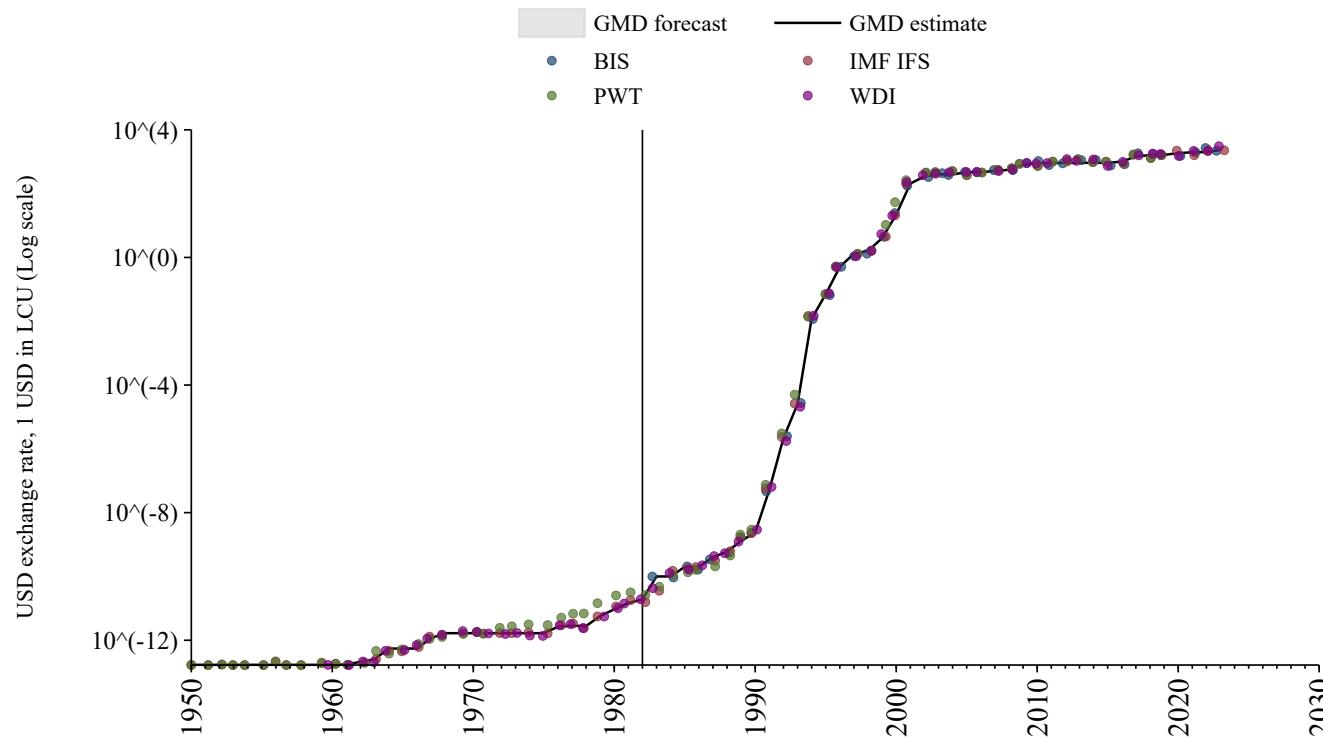
## Czechoslovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)</a>	1900 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1939 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993



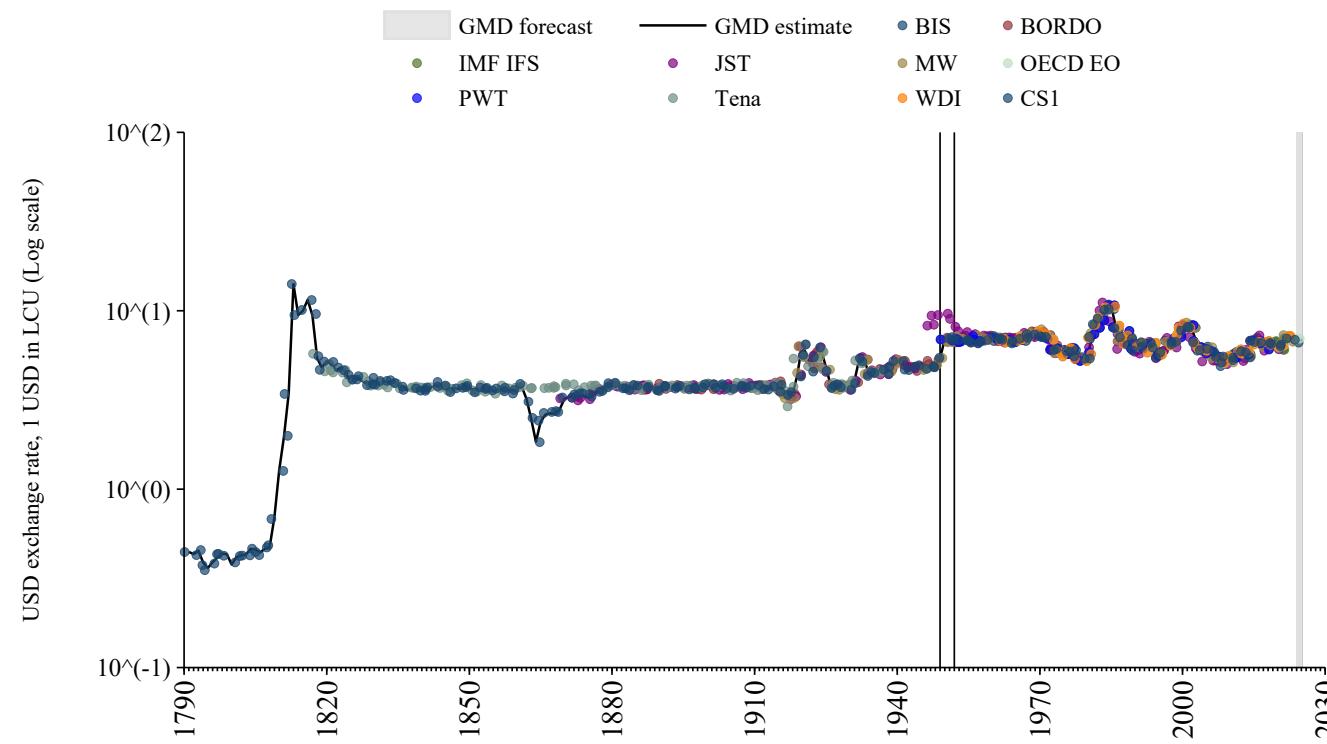
## Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1983 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



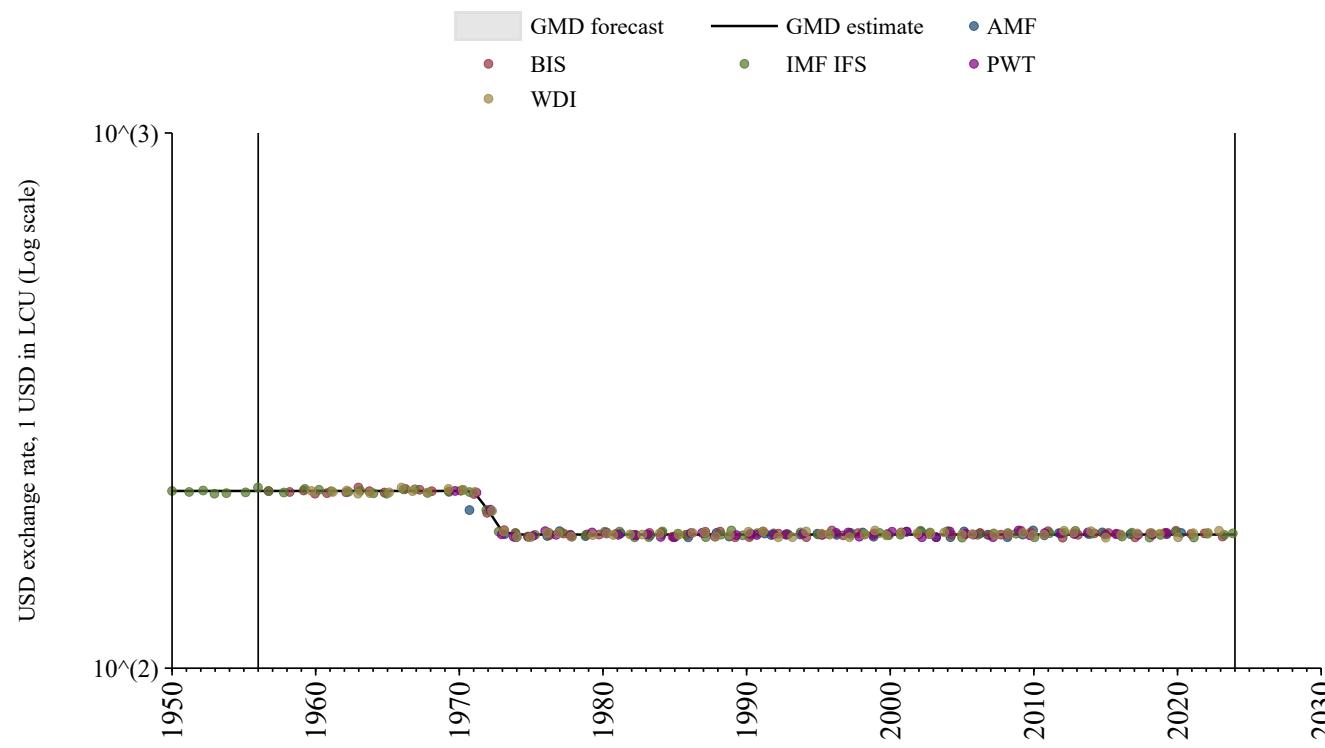
## Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Abildgren (2017)</a>	1791 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1953 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



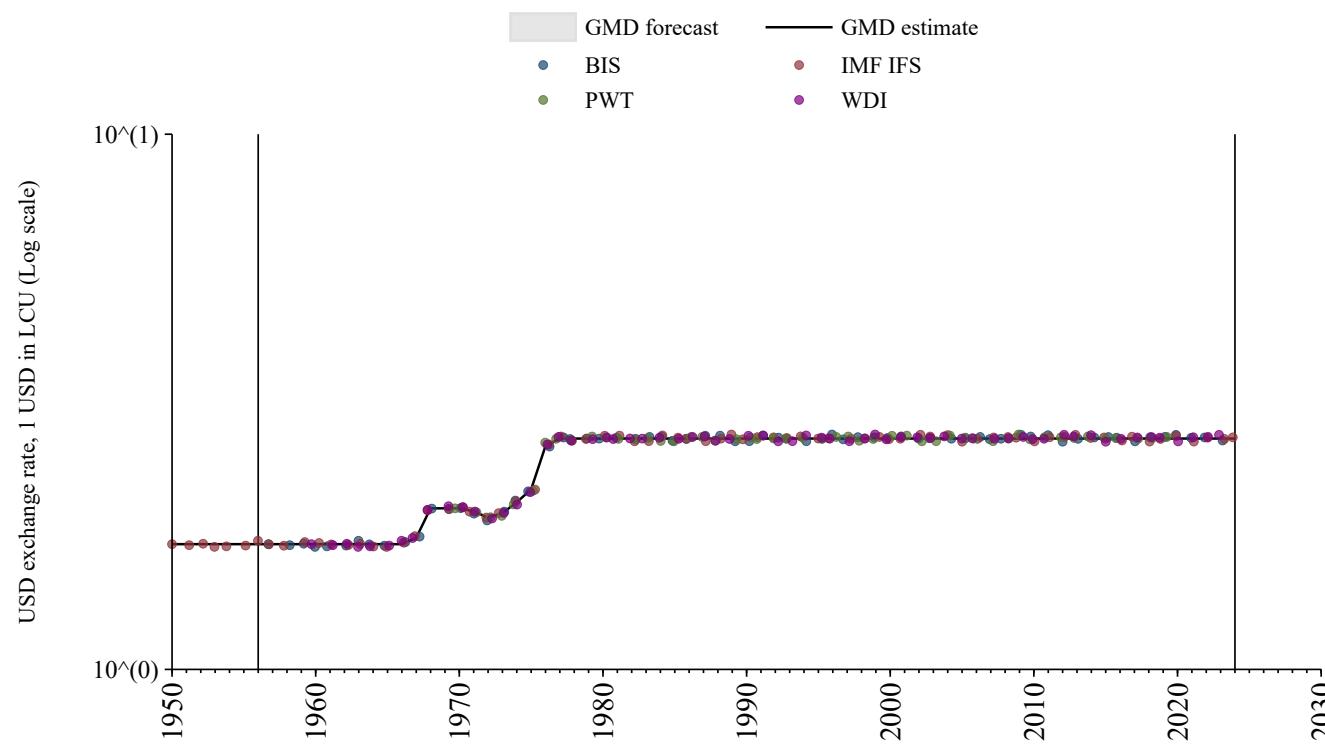
# Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025



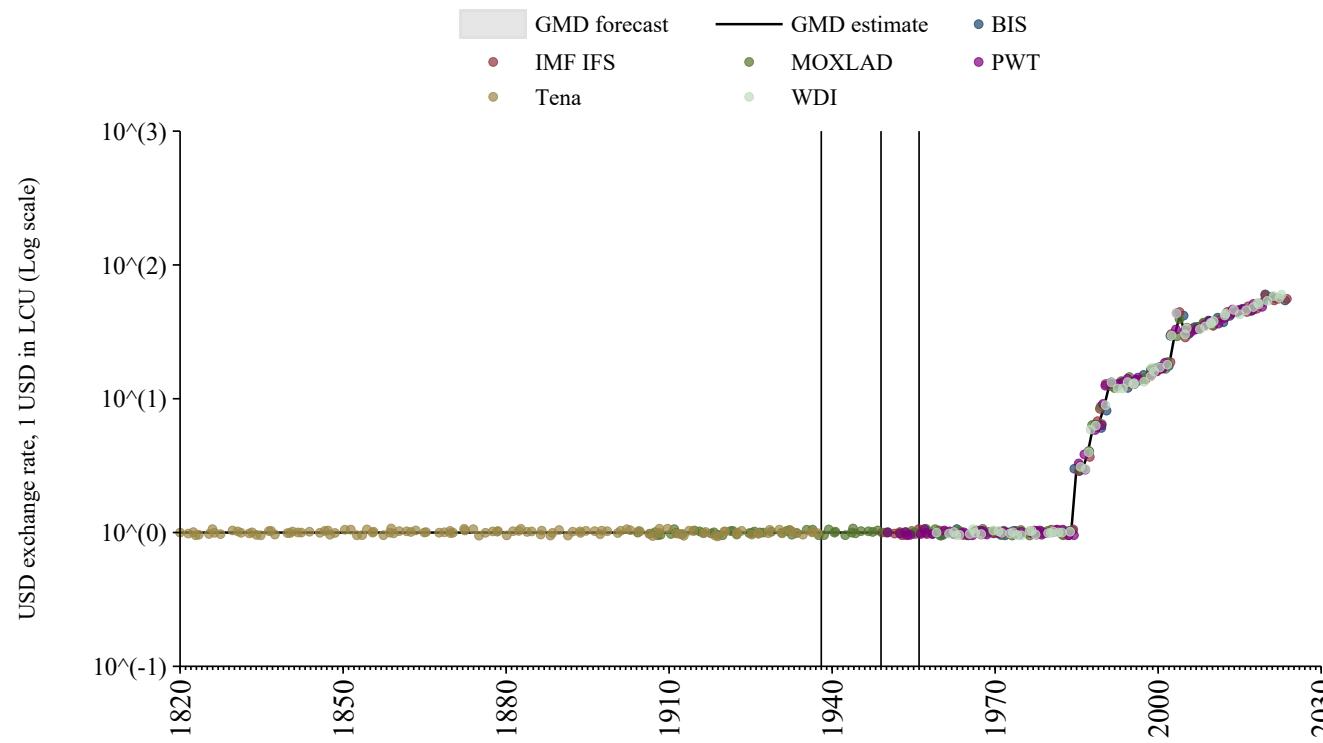
## Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025



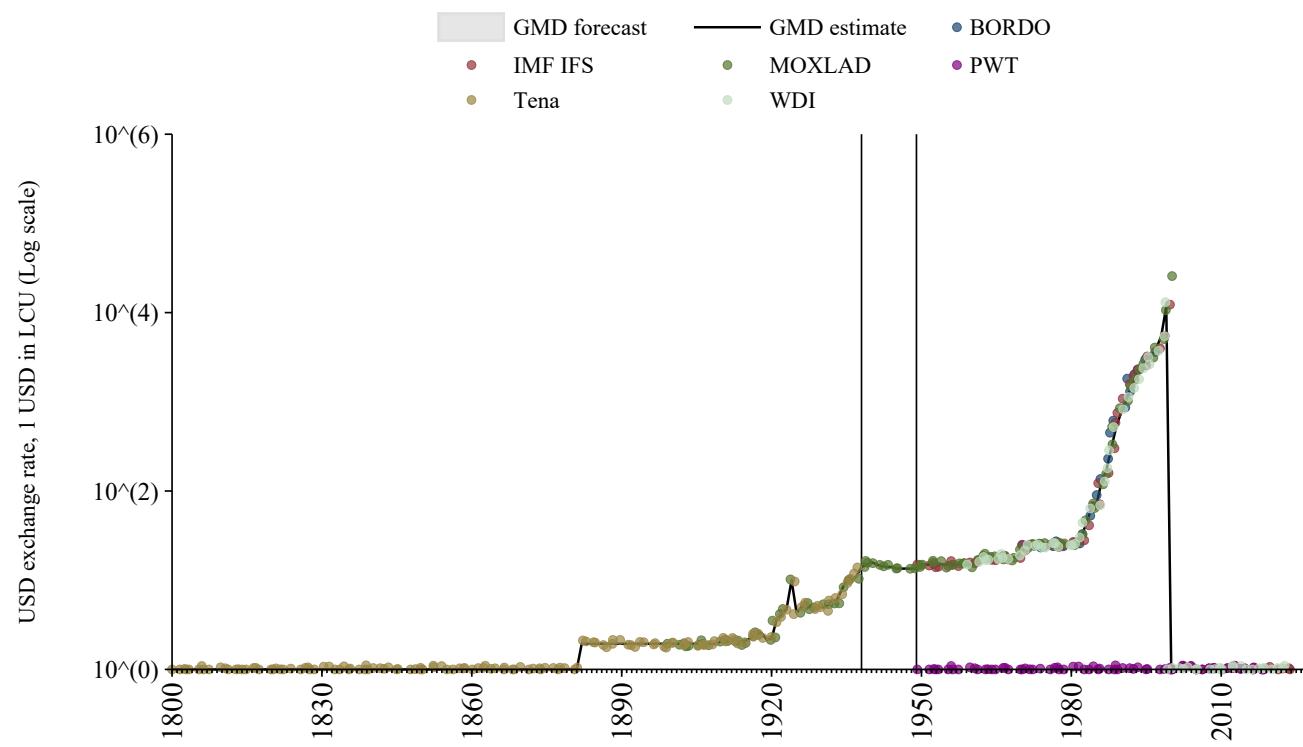
## Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)</a>	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
<a href="#">Bértola and Rey (2018)</a>	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



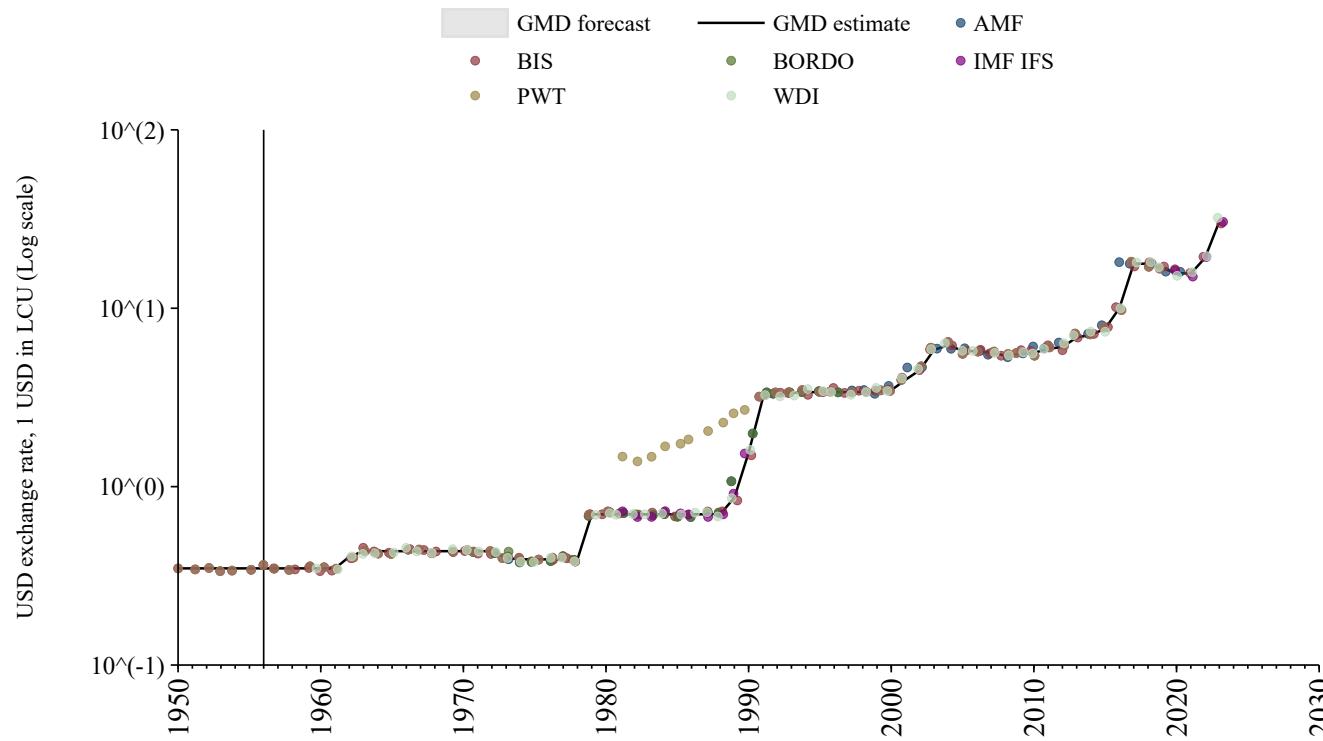
# Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



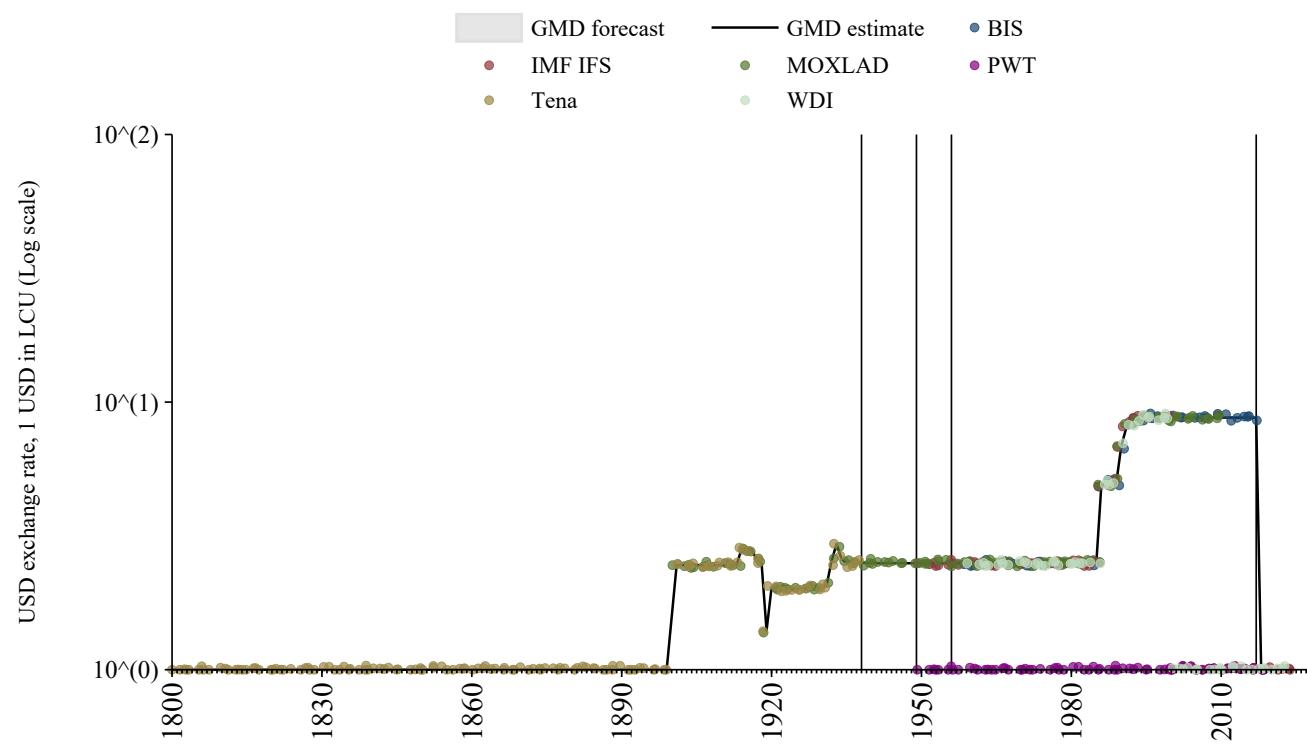
# Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



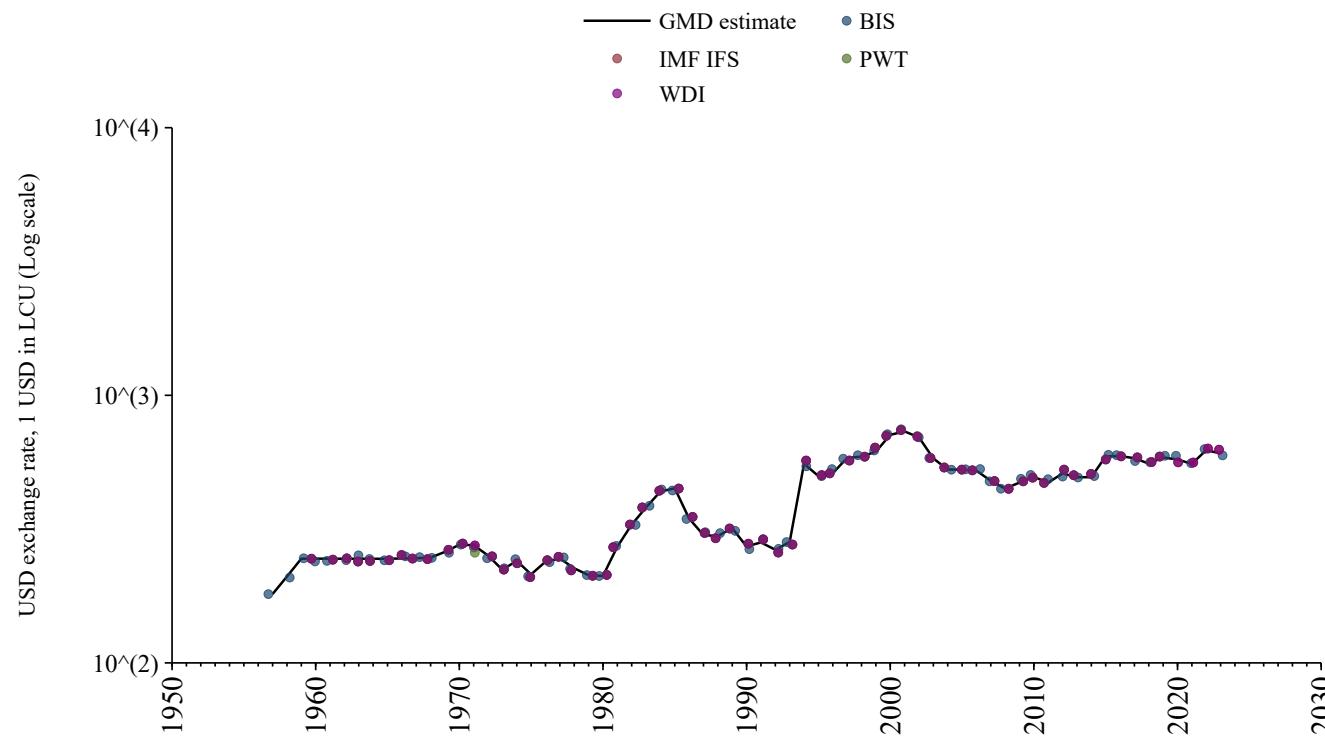
## El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2018 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



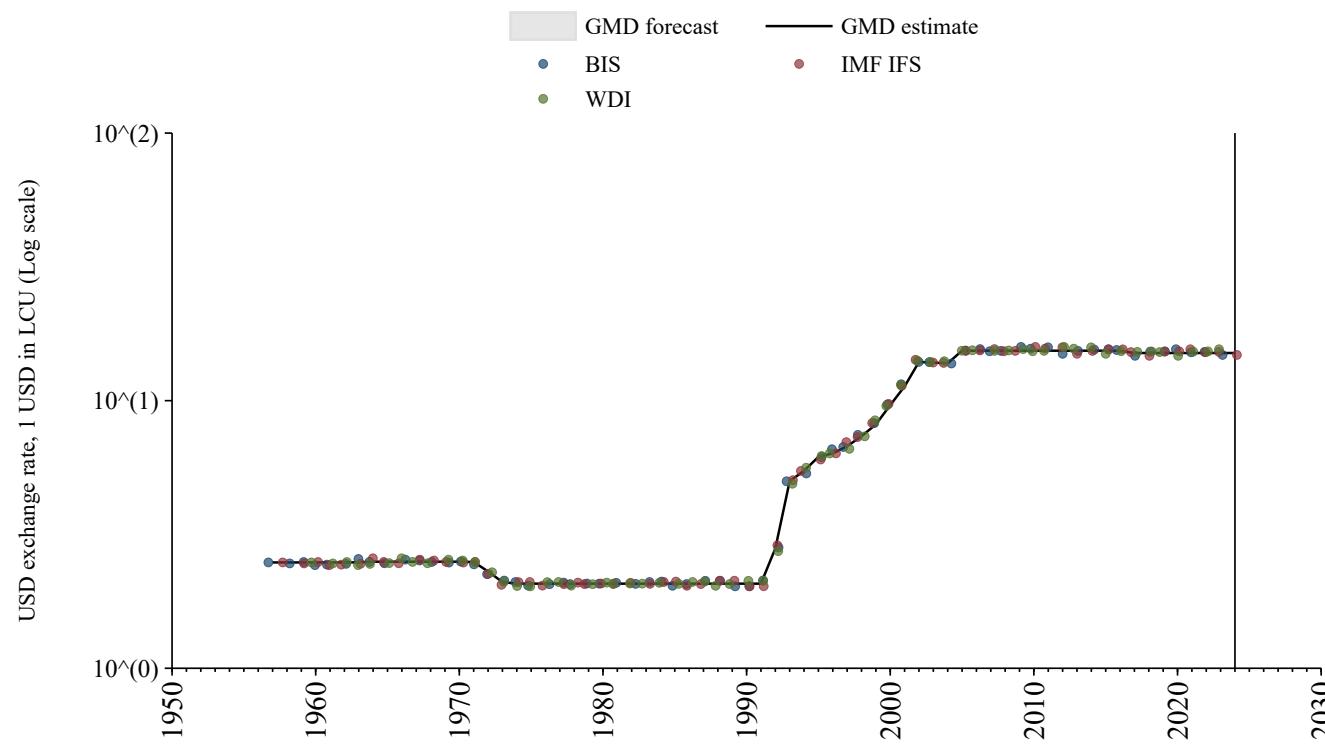
# Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



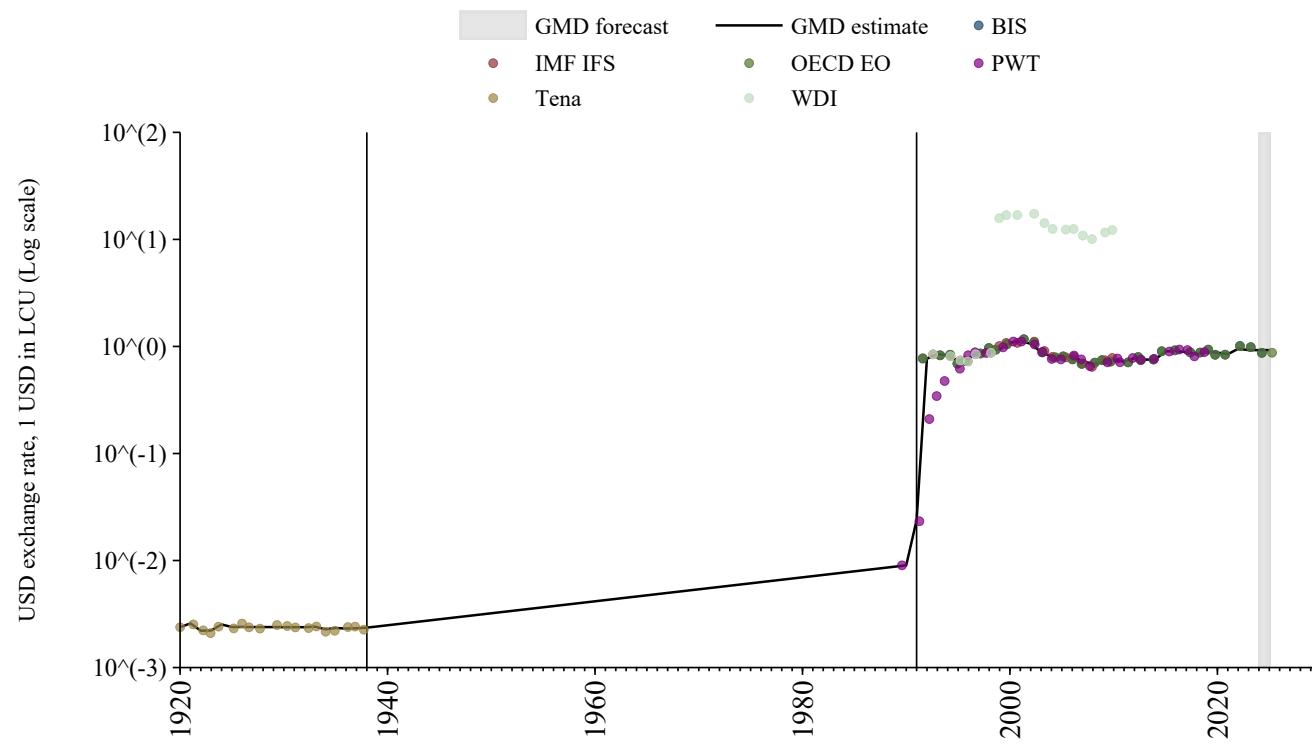
# Eritrea

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025



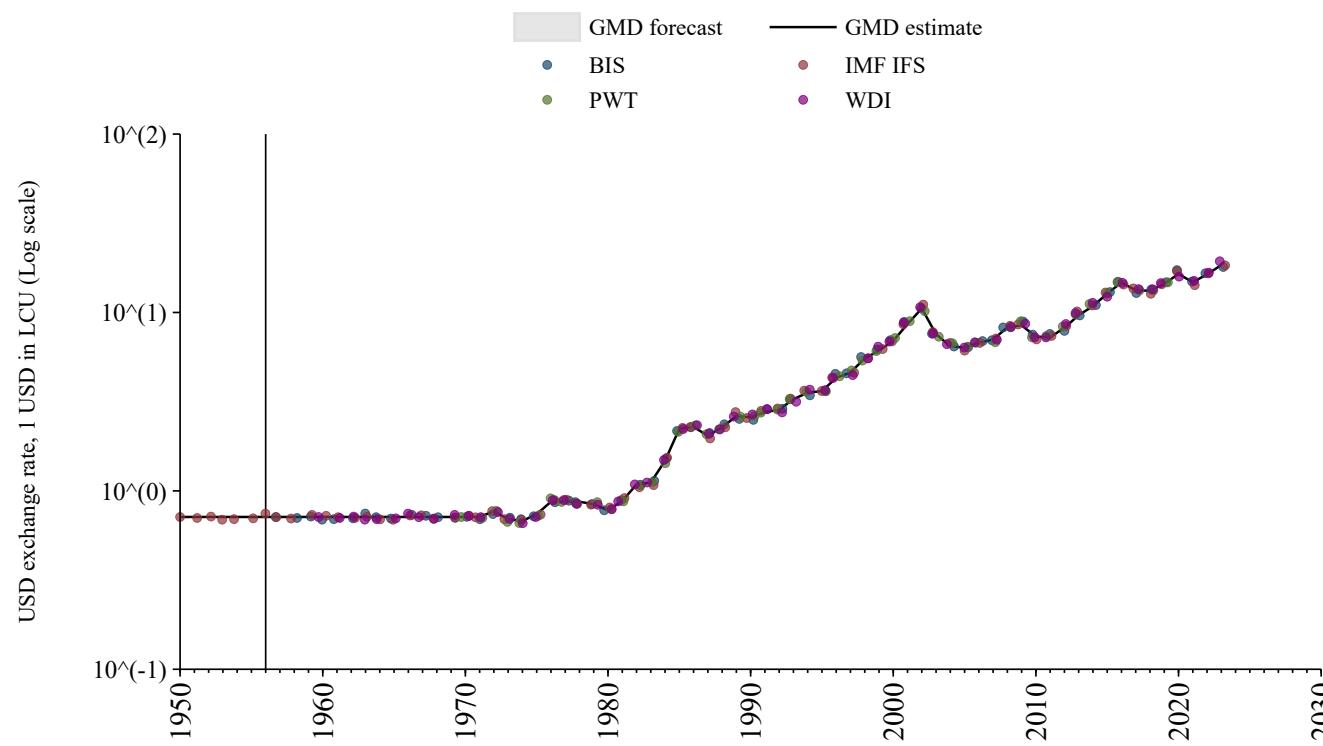
# Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1939 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1992 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



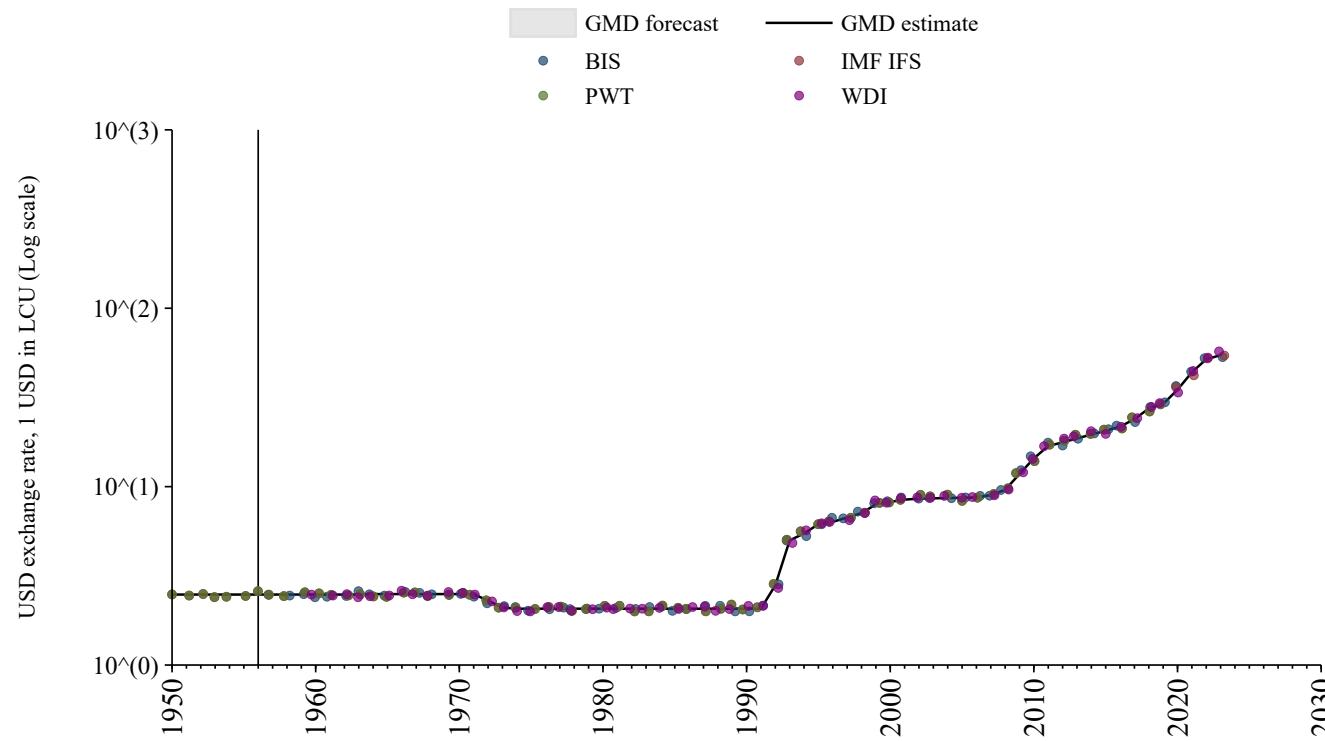
# Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



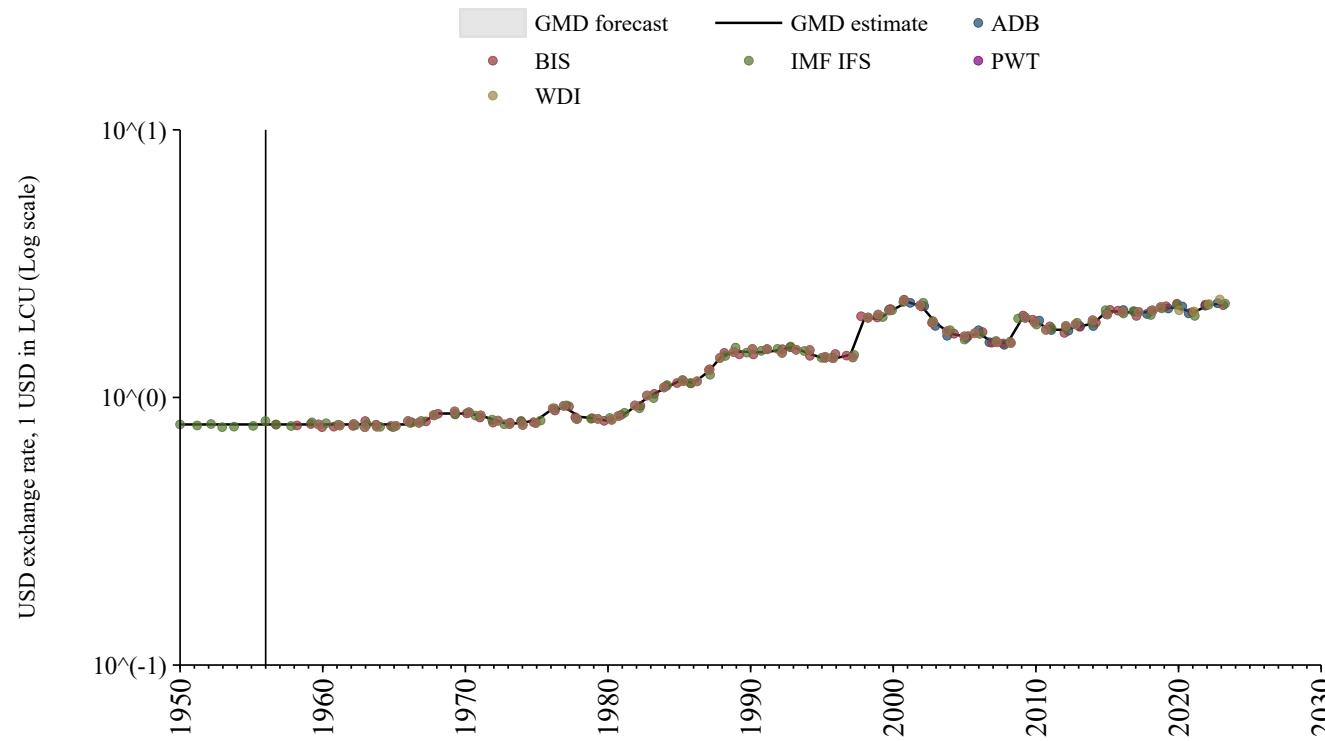
## Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



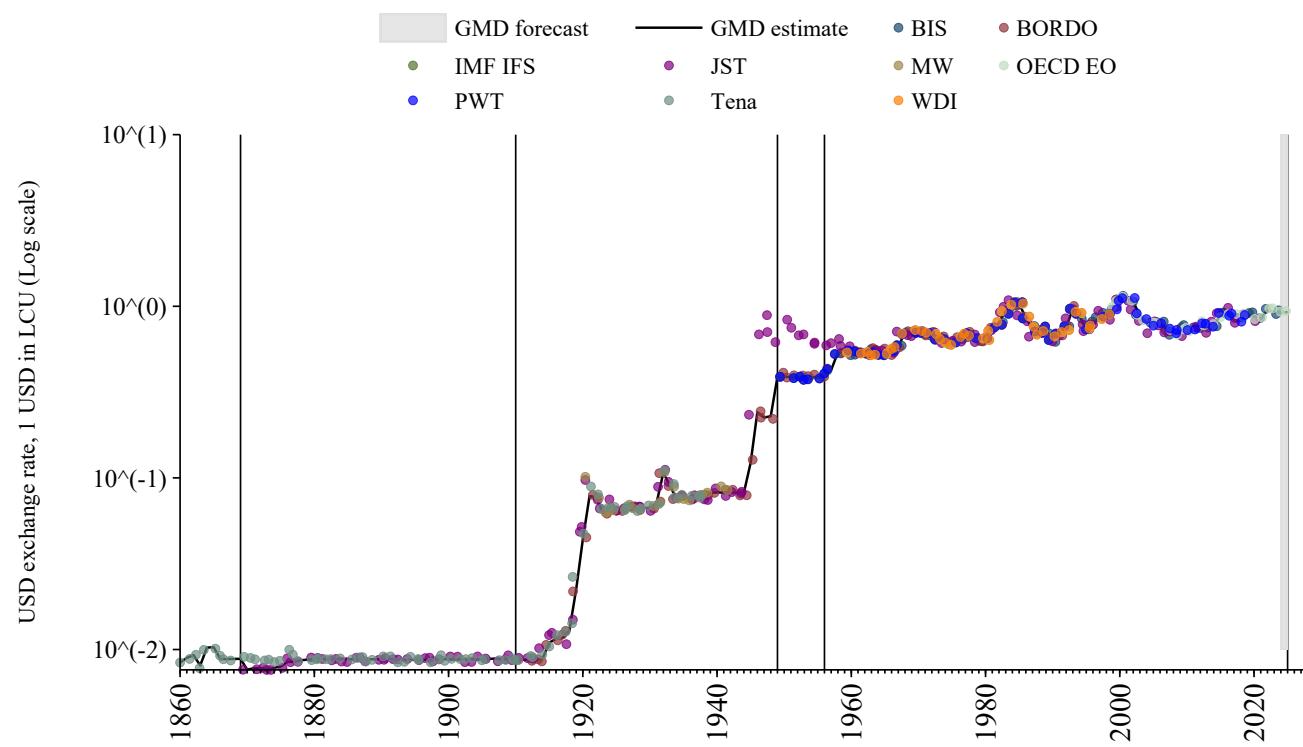
# Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



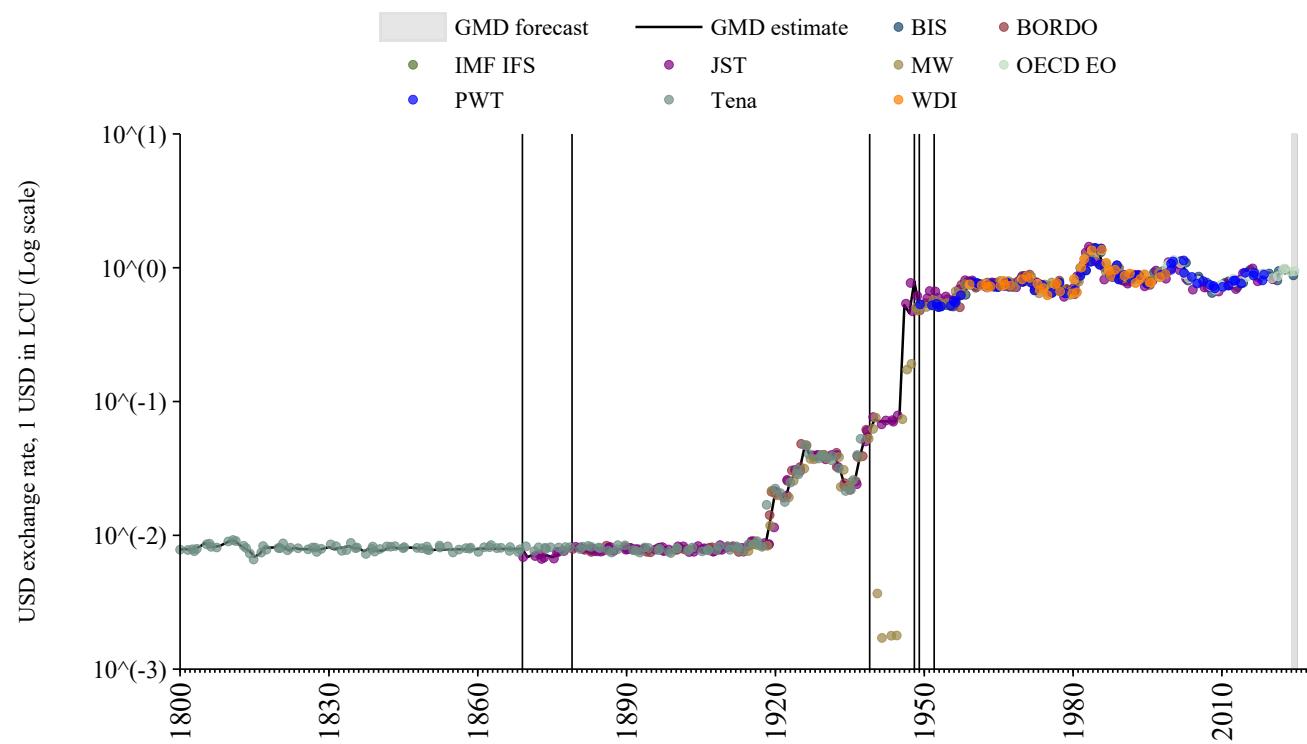
## Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1860 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1910	Spliced using overlapping data in 1911
Bordo et al. (2001)	1911 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



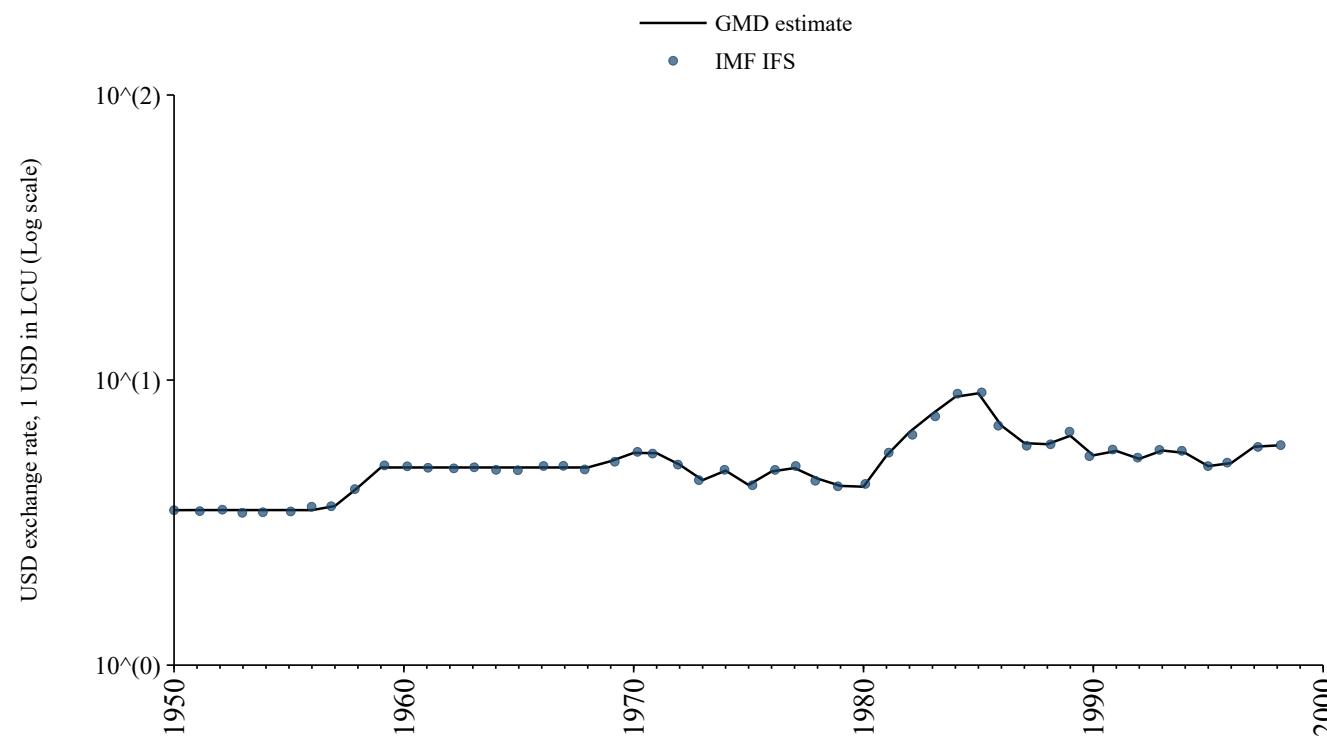
## France

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880
Bordo et al. (2001)	1880 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
Jordà et al. (2017)	1940 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949
Bordo et al. (2001)	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1953 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



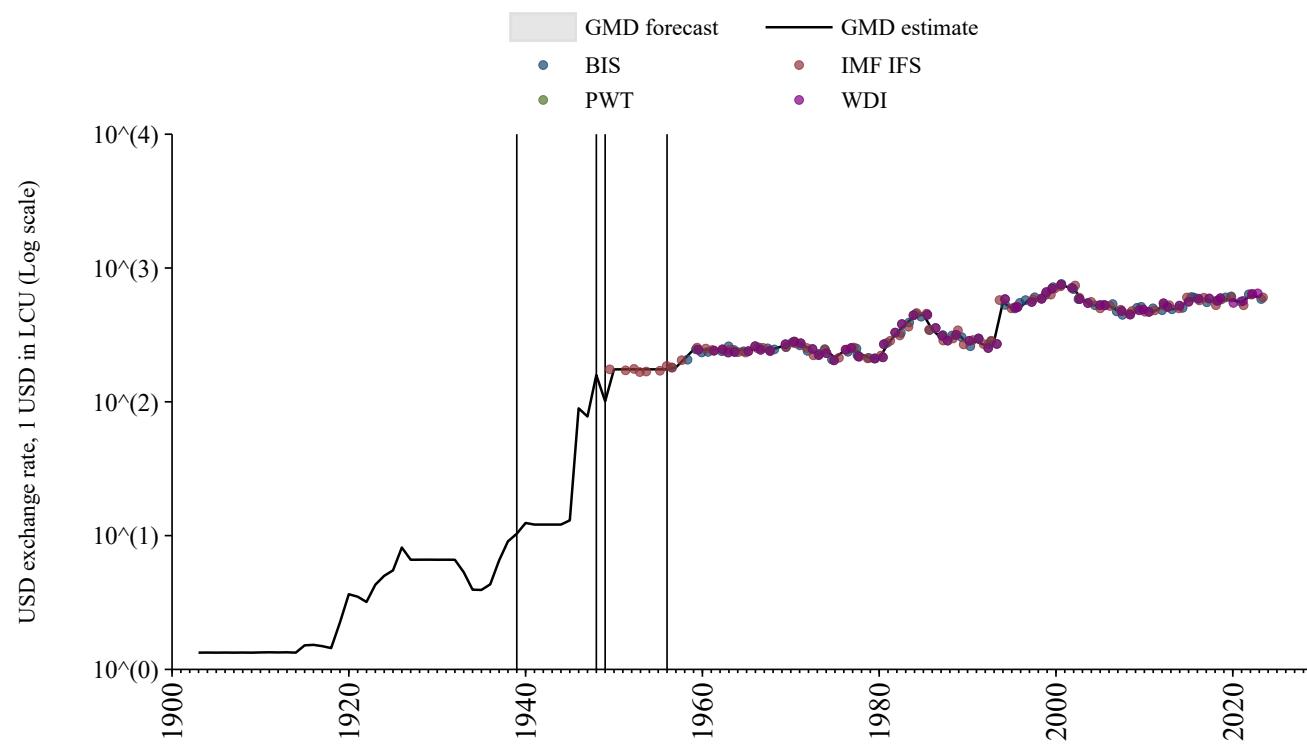
## French Guiana

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999



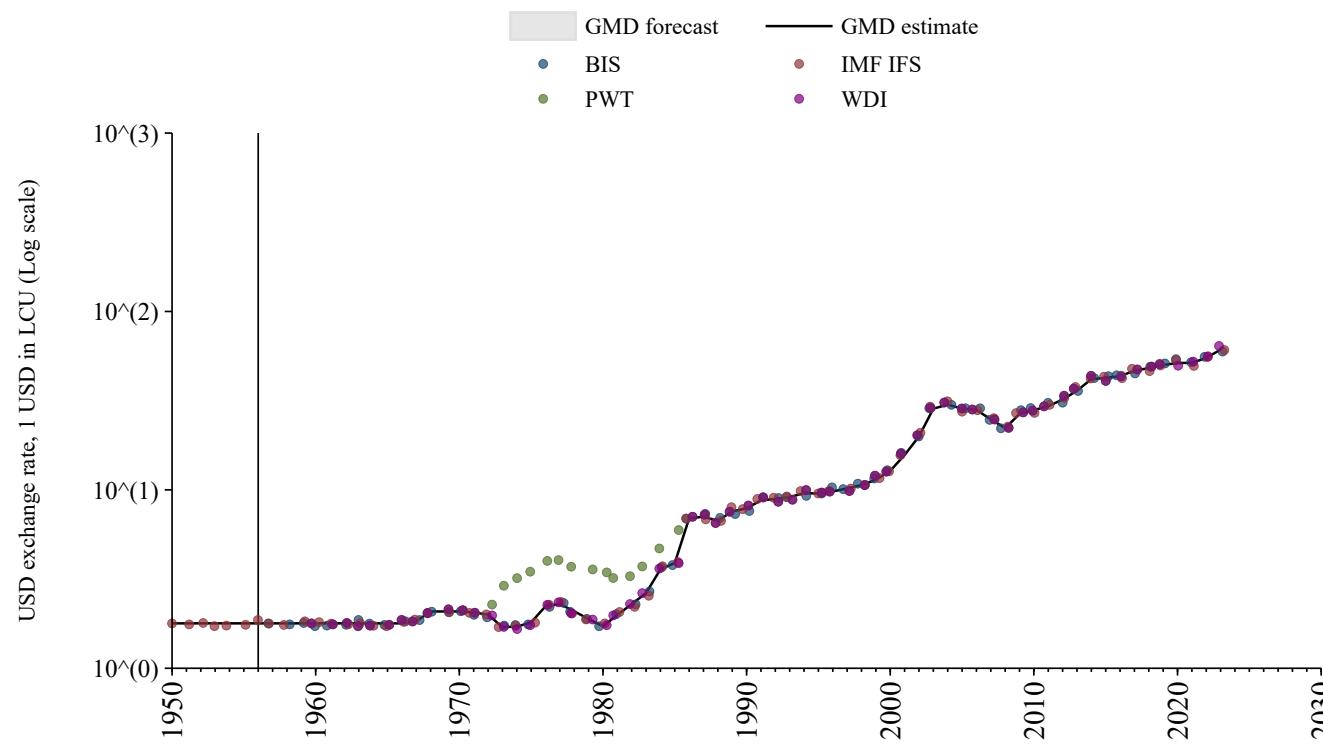
## Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1903 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



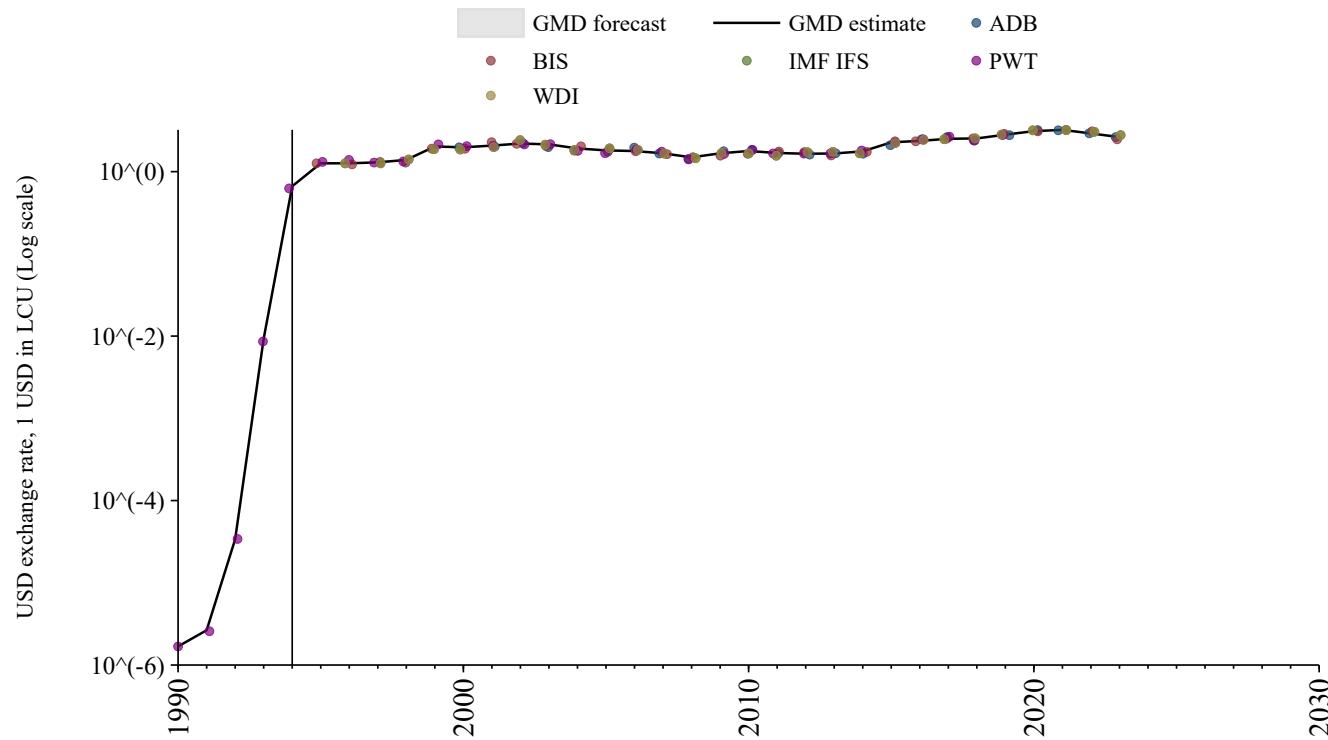
# Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



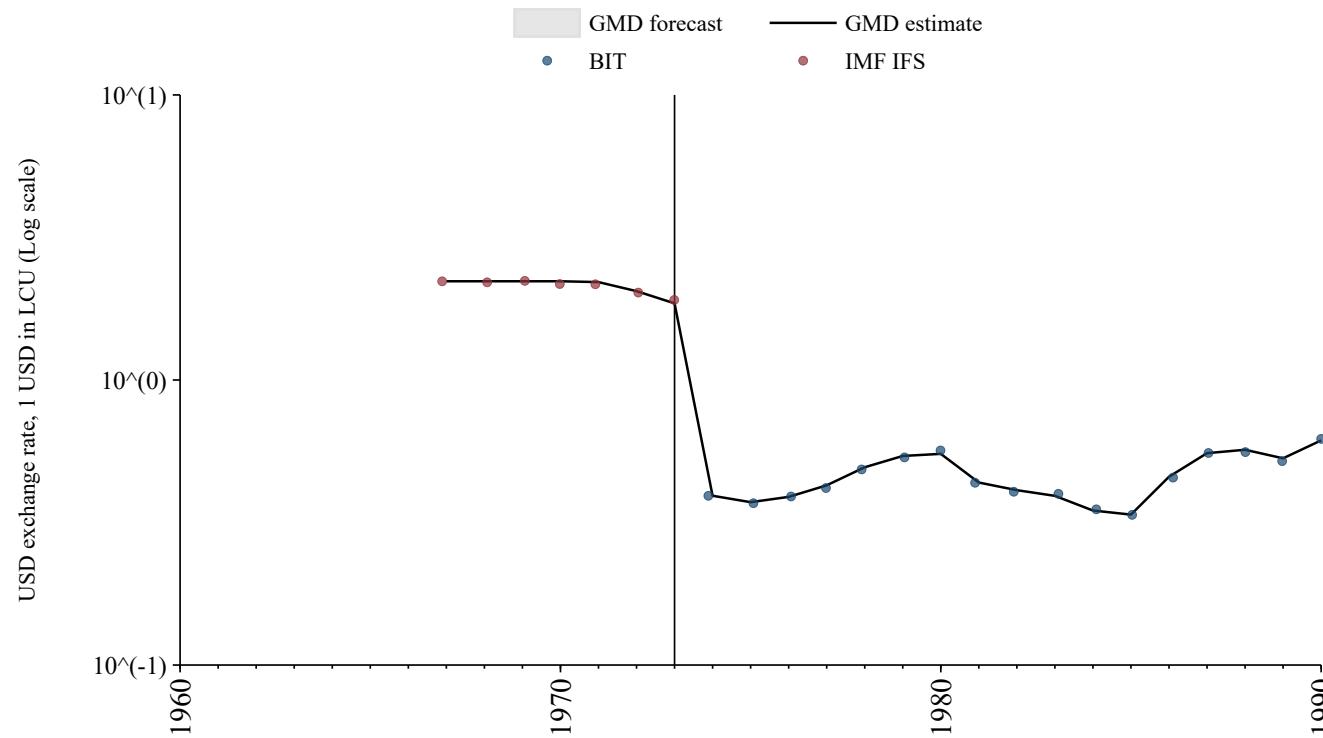
# Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



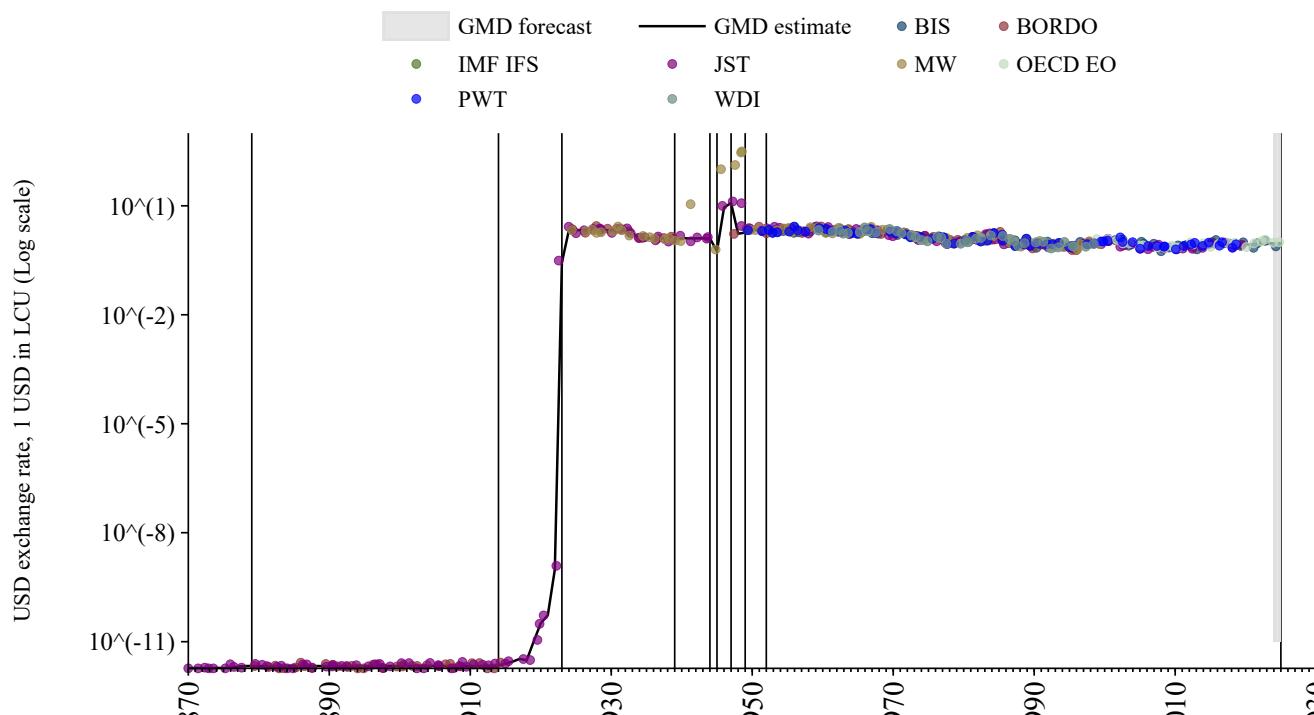
## German Democratic Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1967 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974
<a href="#">Banca d'Italia (2024)</a>	1974 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991



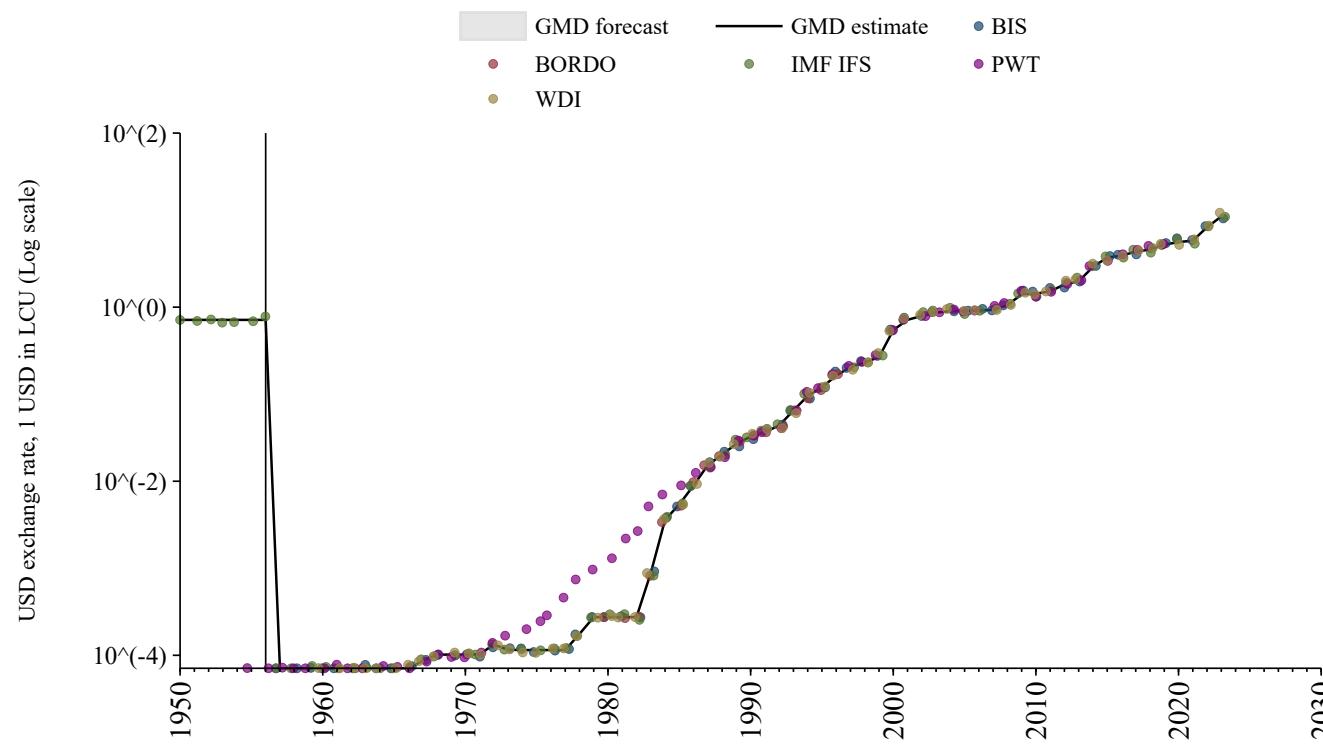
# Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880
Bordo et al. (2001)	1880 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915
Jordà et al. (2017)	1915 - 1923	Spliced using overlapping data in 1924
Bordo et al. (2001)	1924 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
Jordà et al. (2017)	1940 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1945 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946
Jordà et al. (2017)	1946 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
Bordo et al. (2001)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1953 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



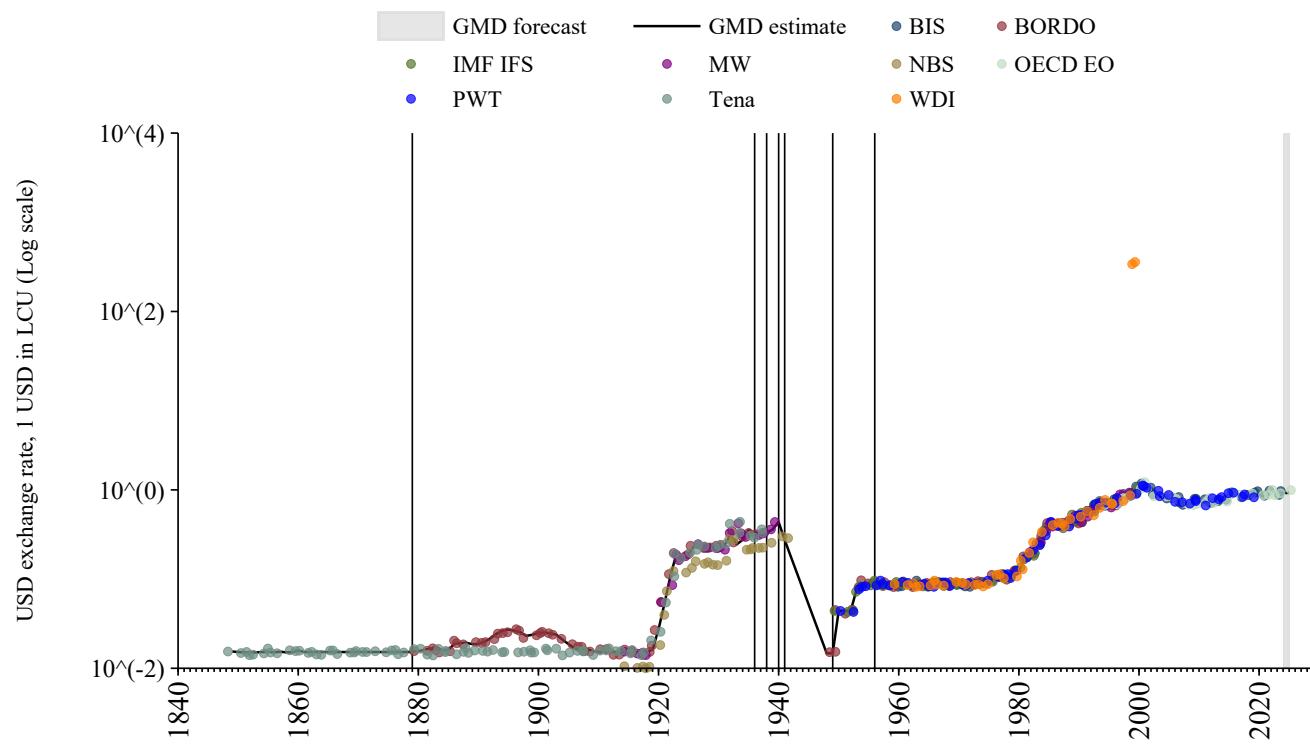
## Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



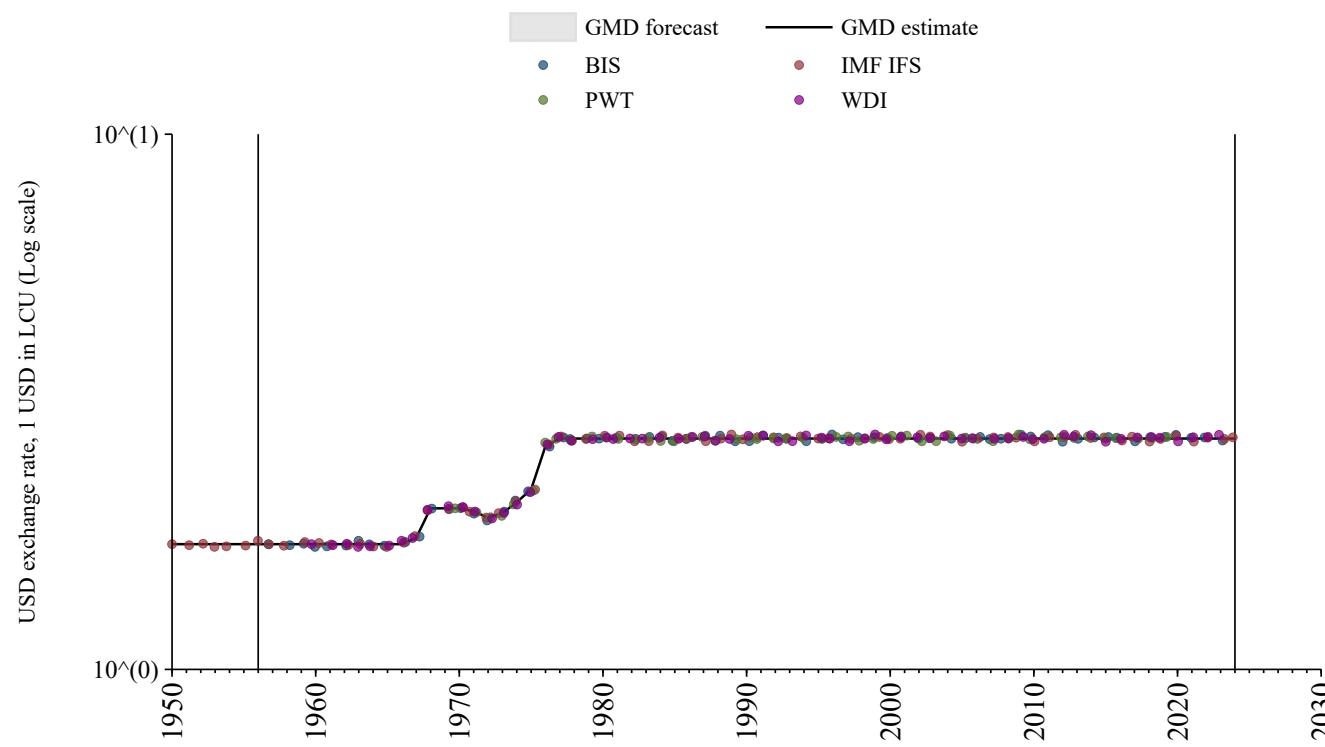
## Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1849 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880
Bordo et al. (2001)	1880 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1937 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1939 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1941 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942
Bordo et al. (2001)	1942 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



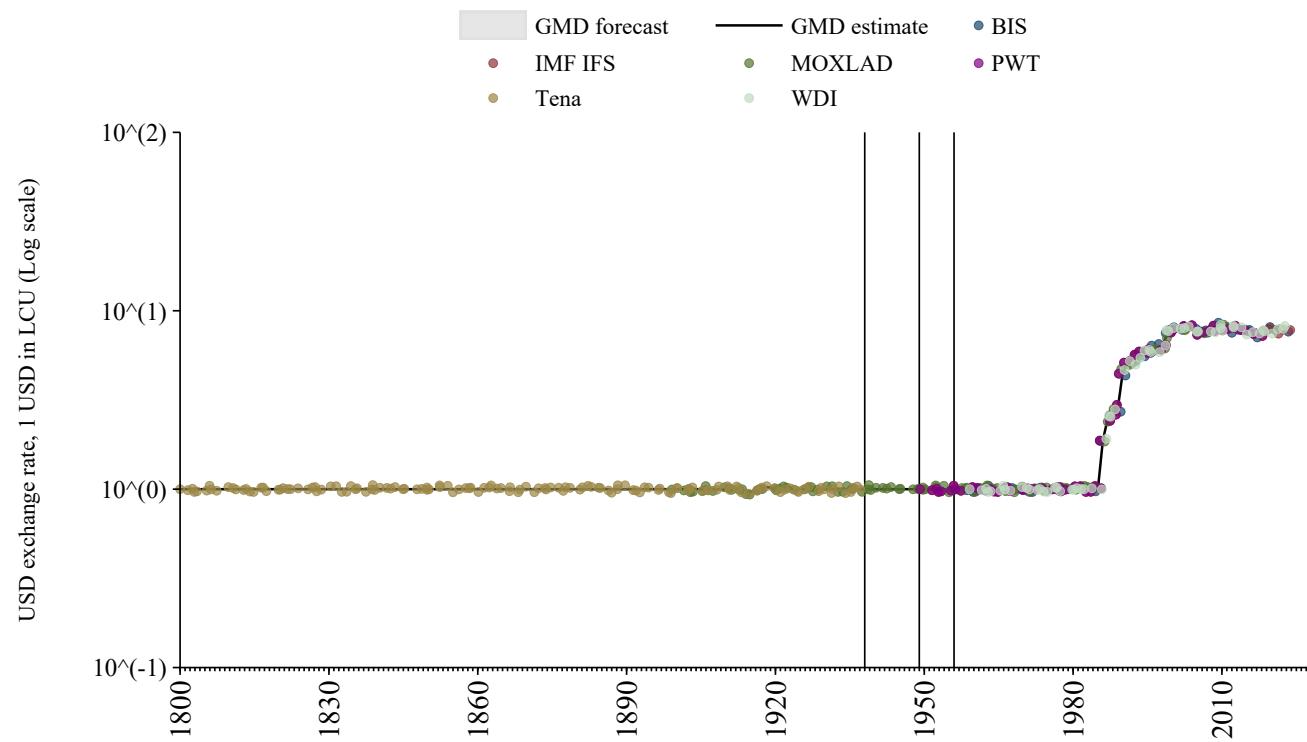
## Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025



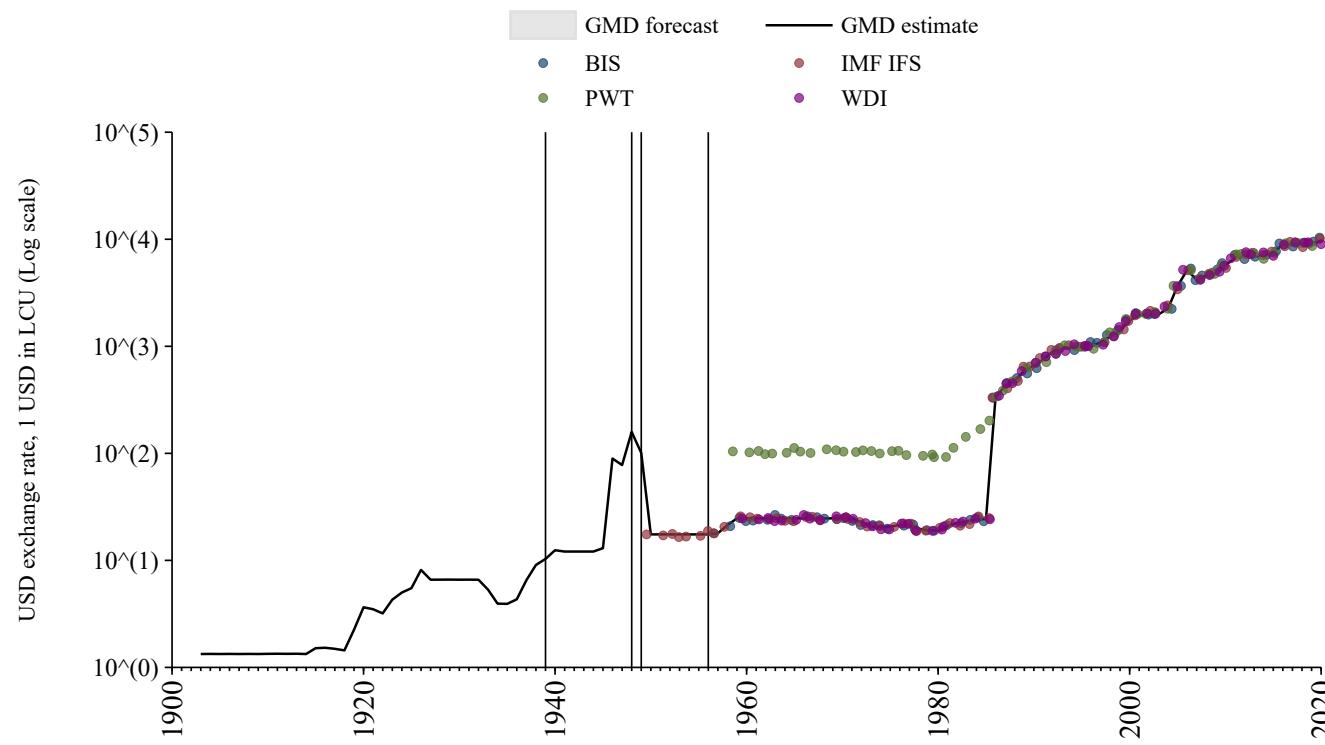
## Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



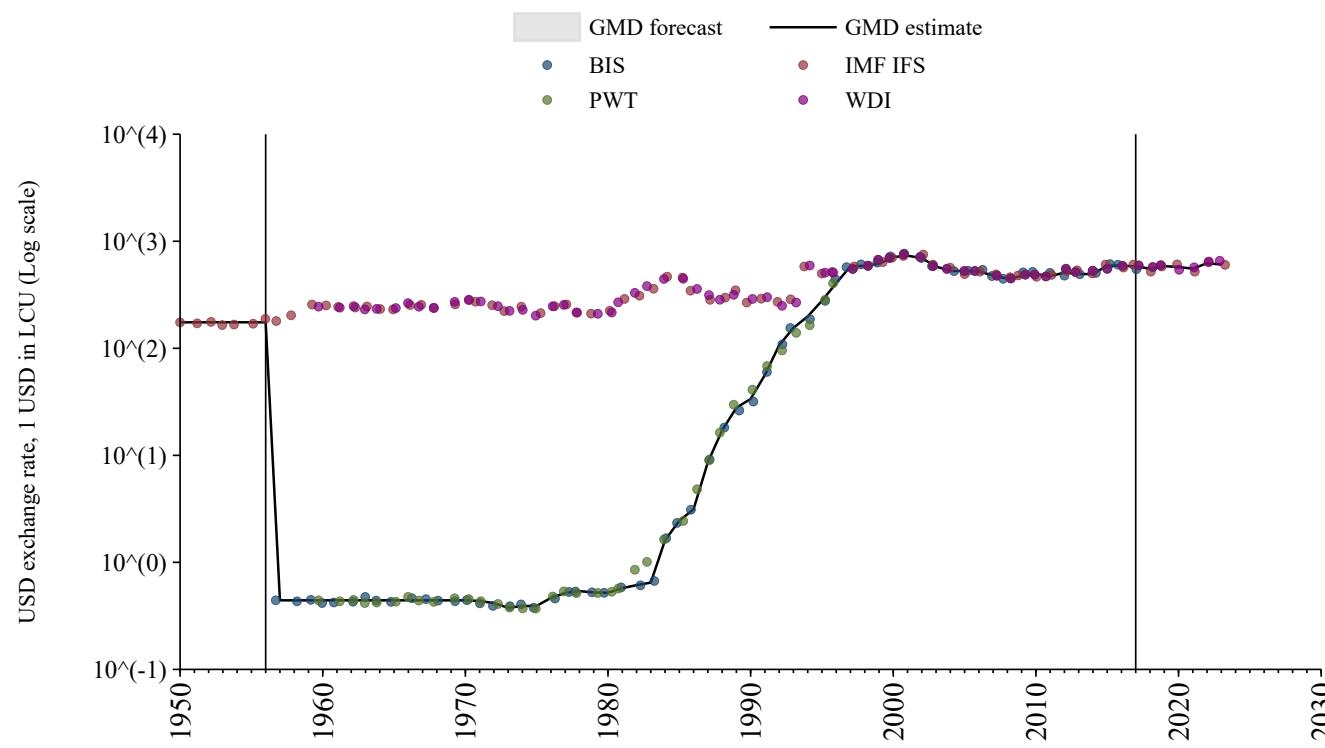
## Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1903 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



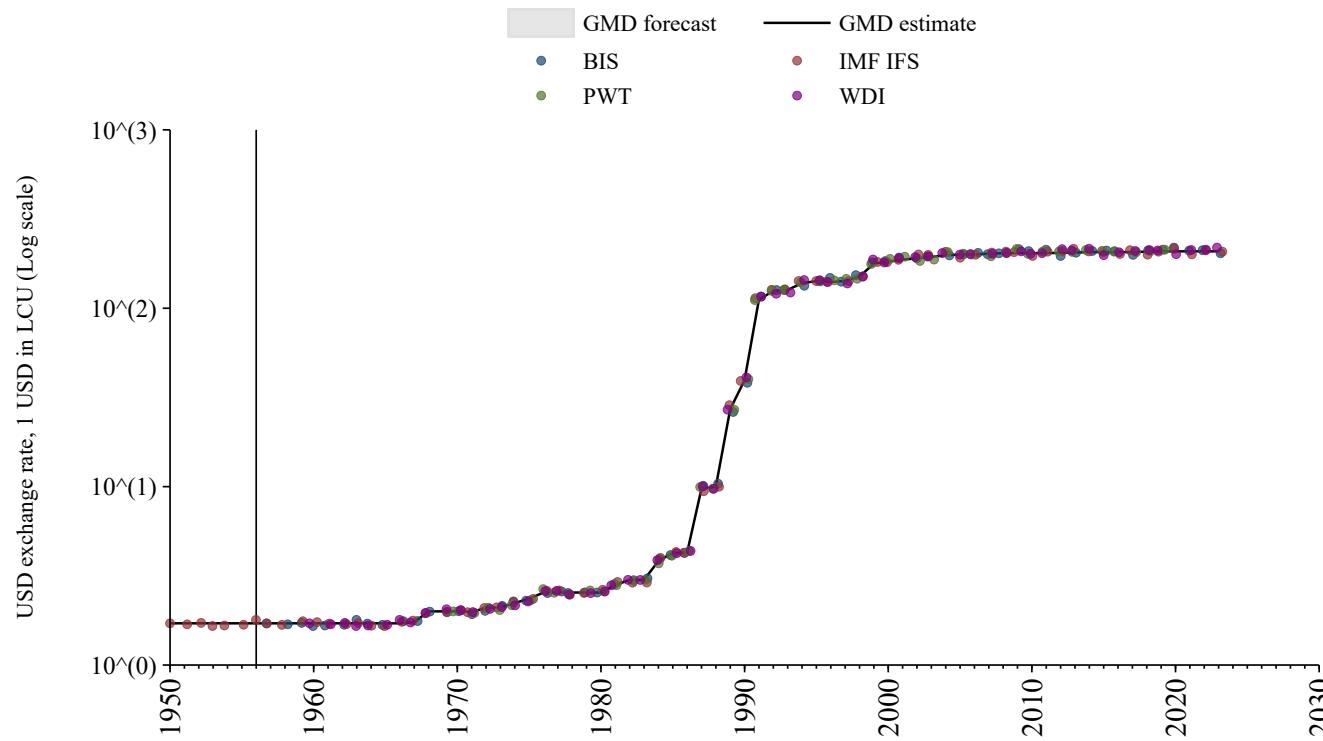
## Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2018 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



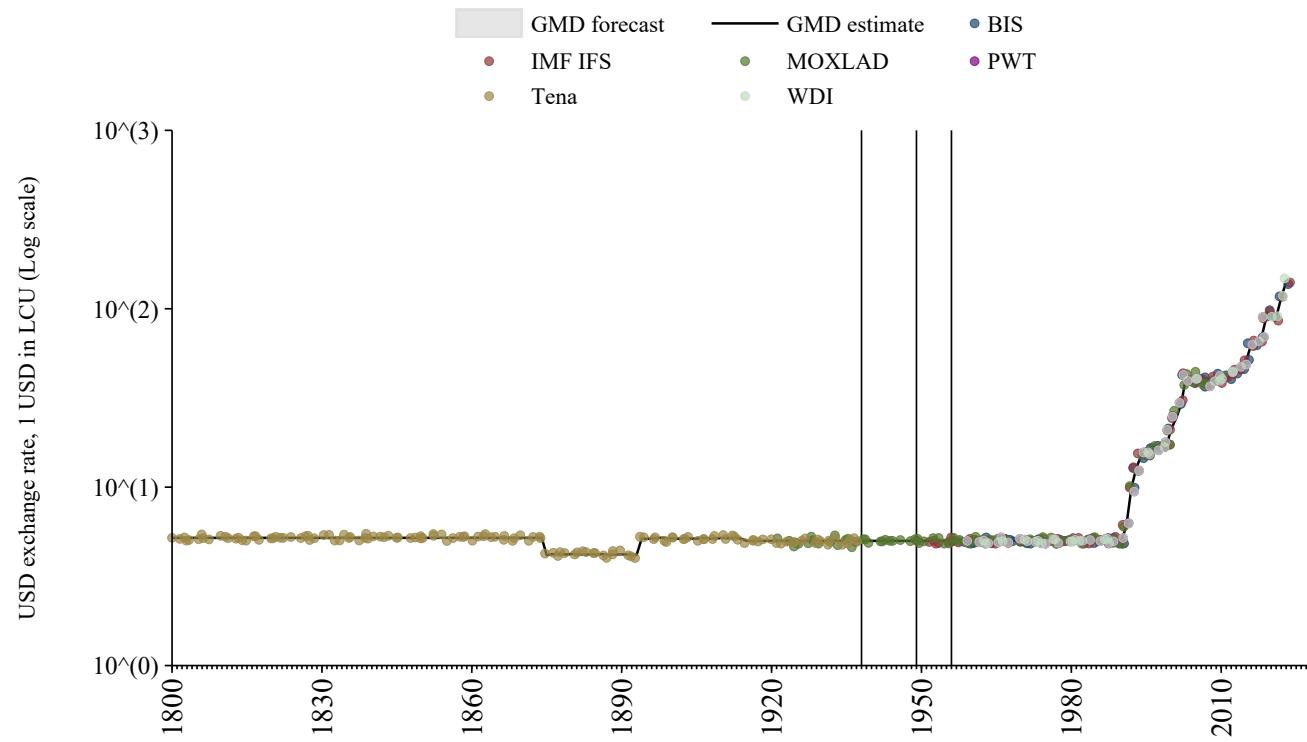
# Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



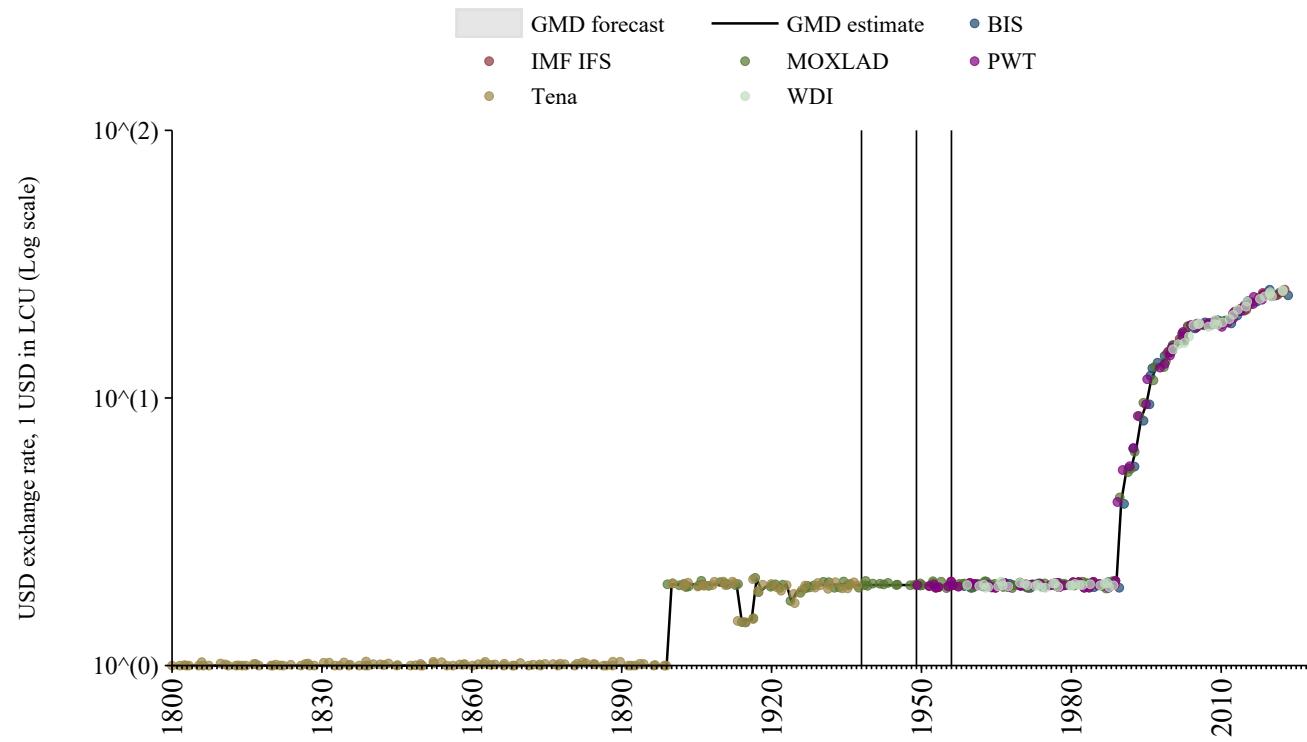
# Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



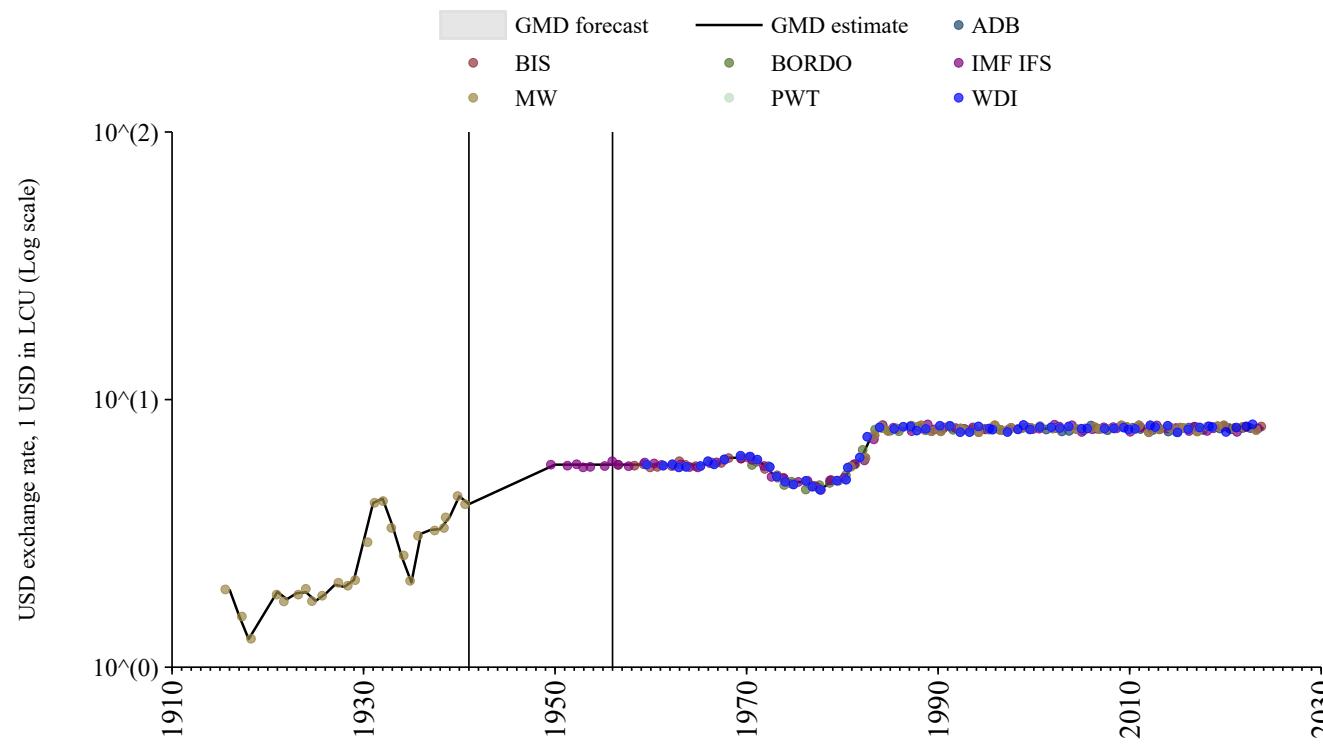
## Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



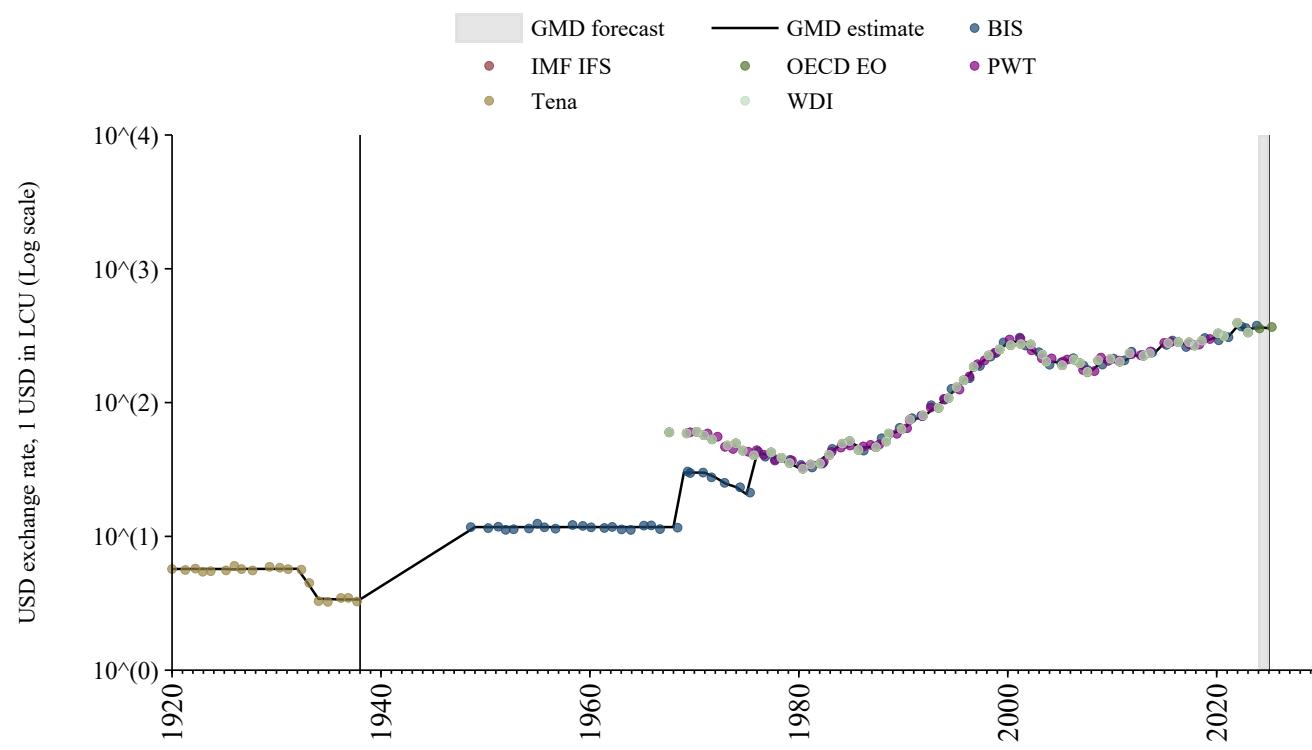
# Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1916 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1942 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



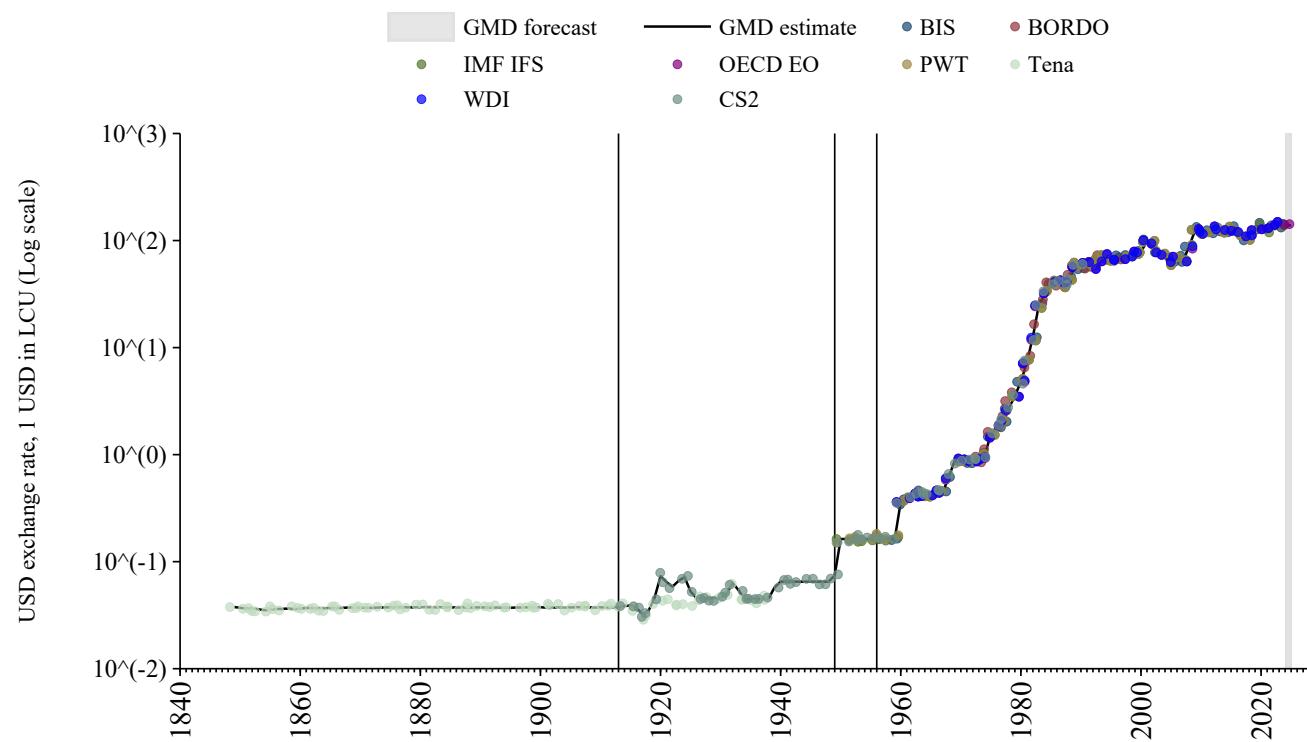
# Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1939 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



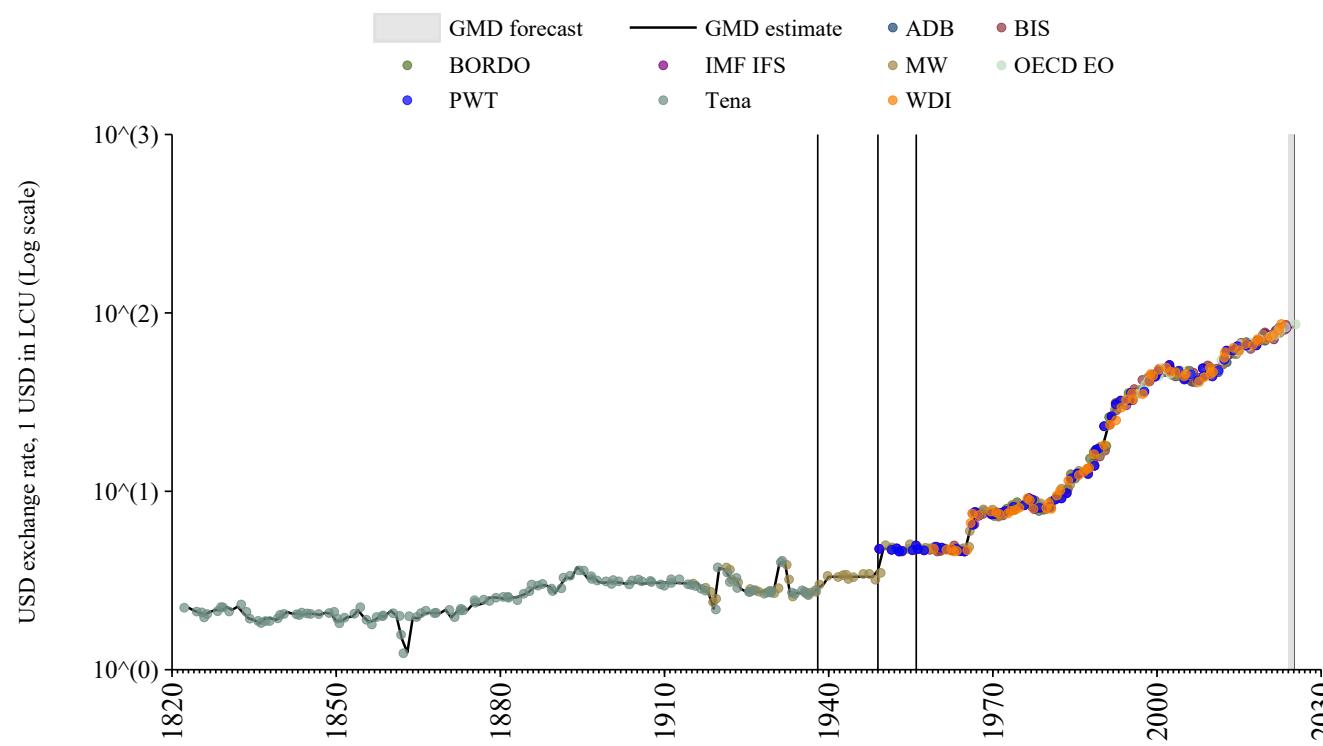
# Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1849 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
Iceland (1997)	1914 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



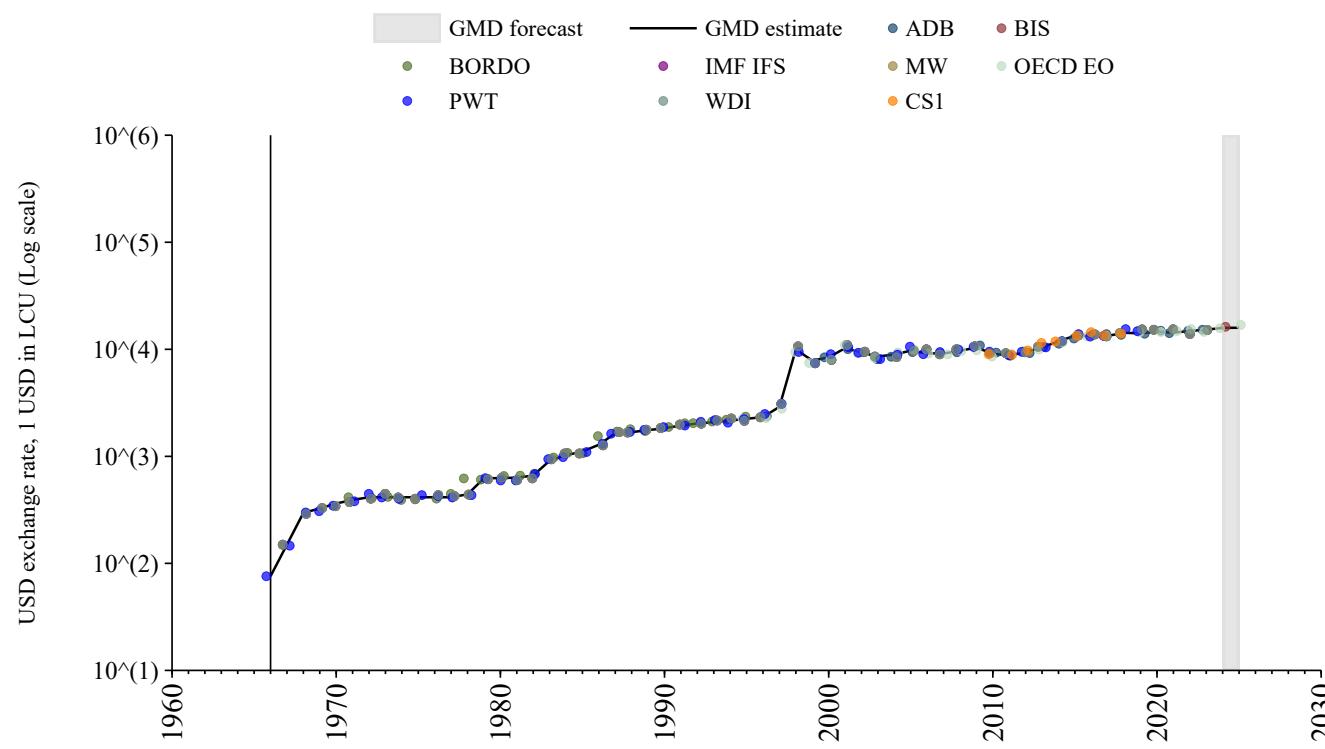
# India

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1823 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



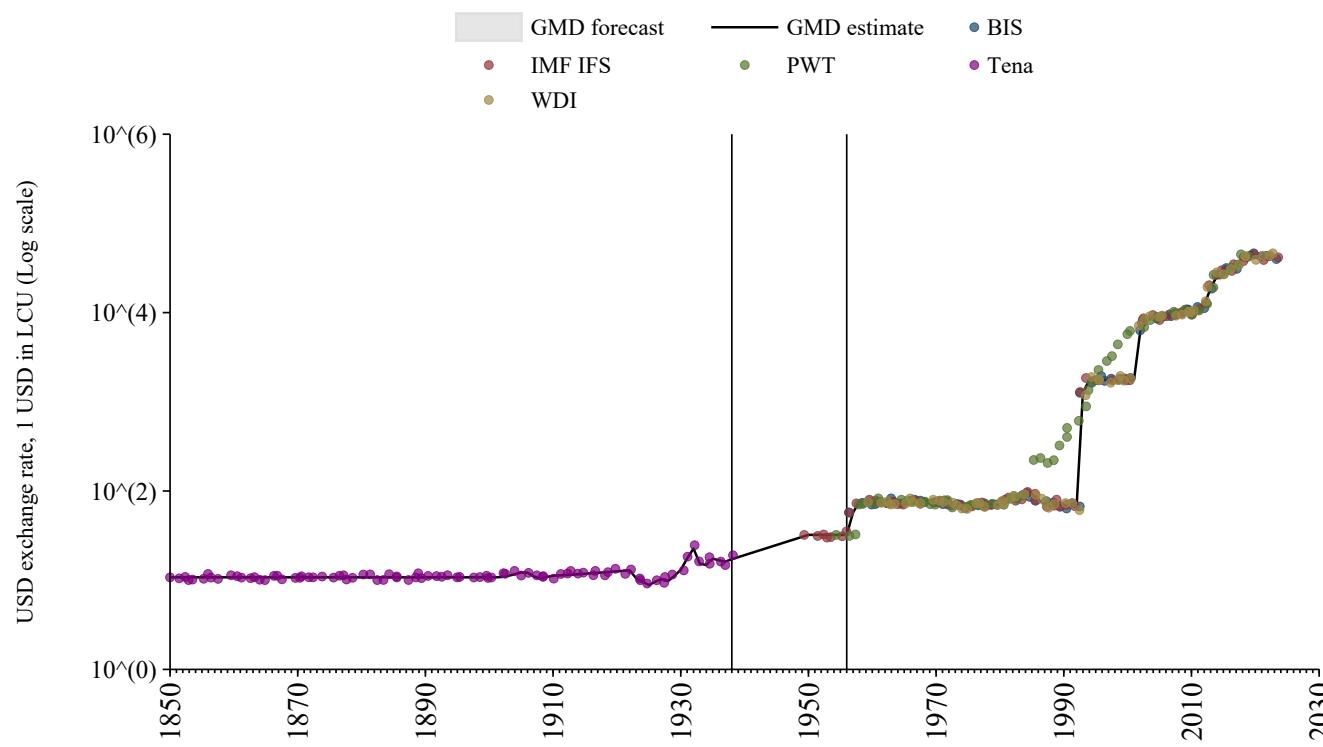
## Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1966 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1967 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



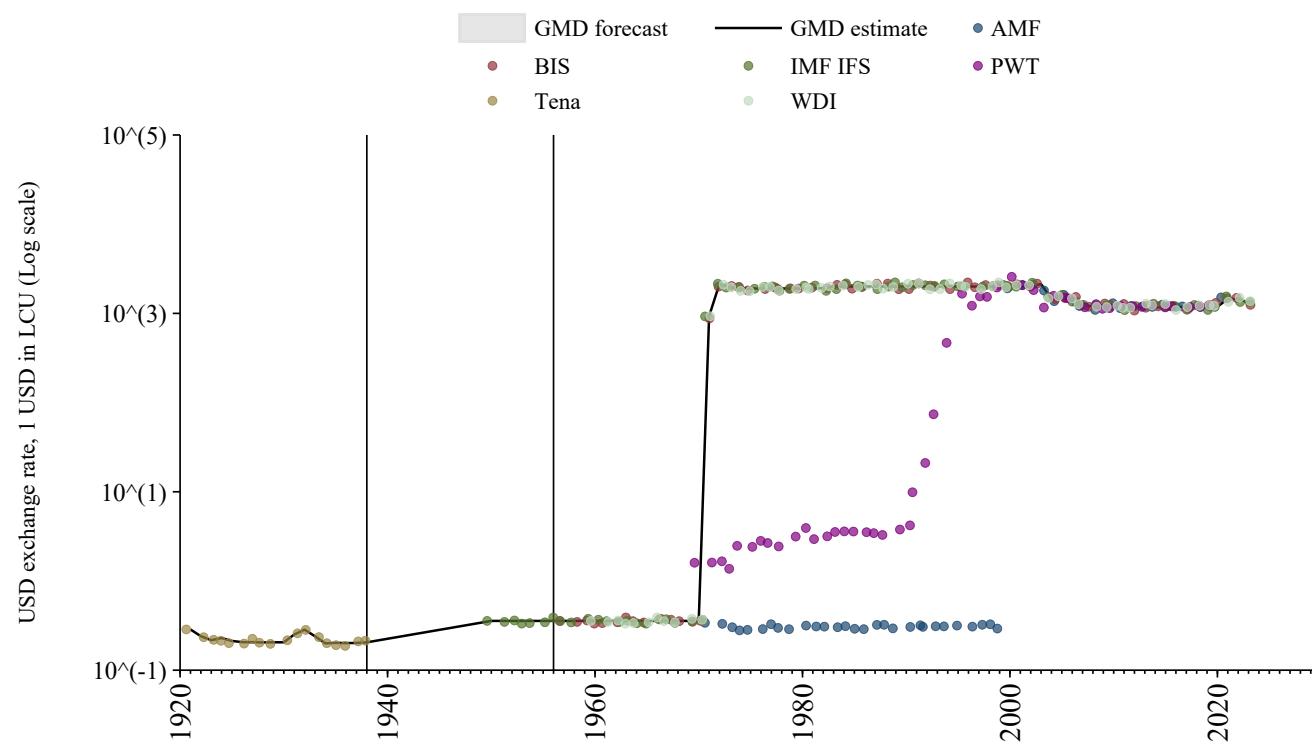
## Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1850 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1939 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



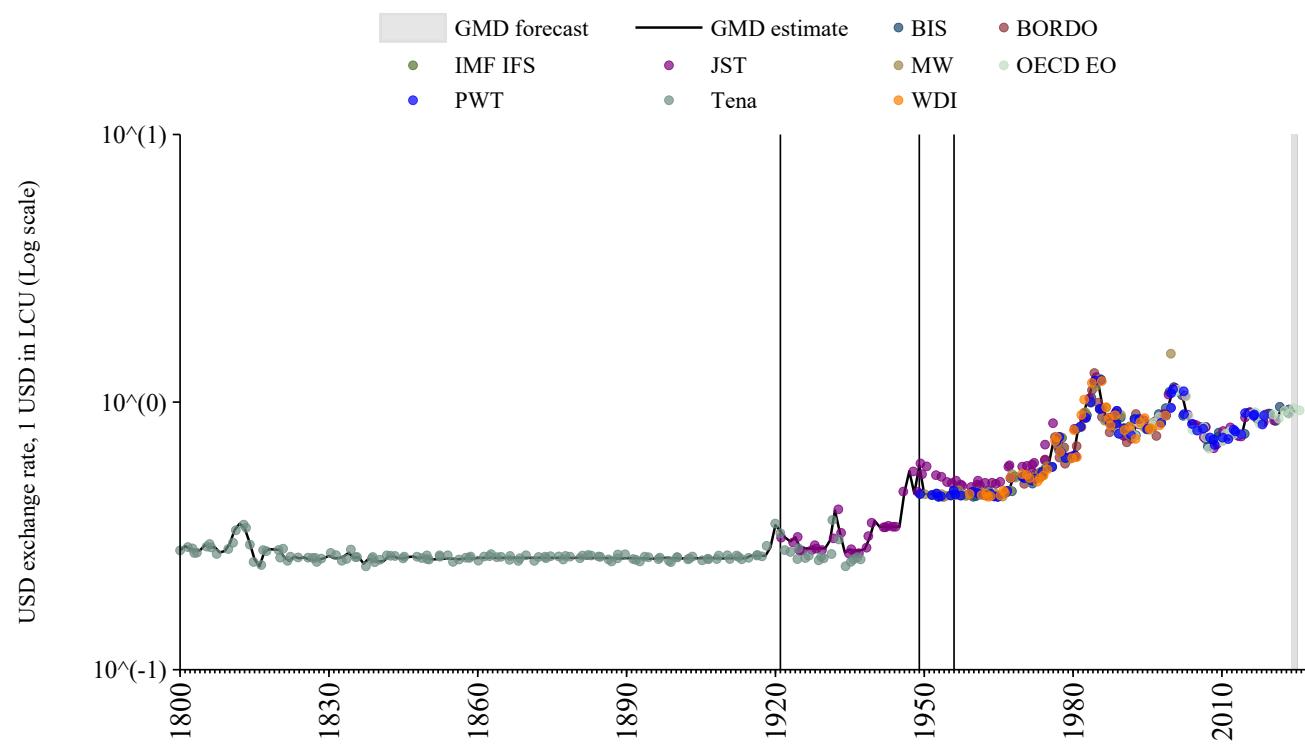
# Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)</a>	1921 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1939 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



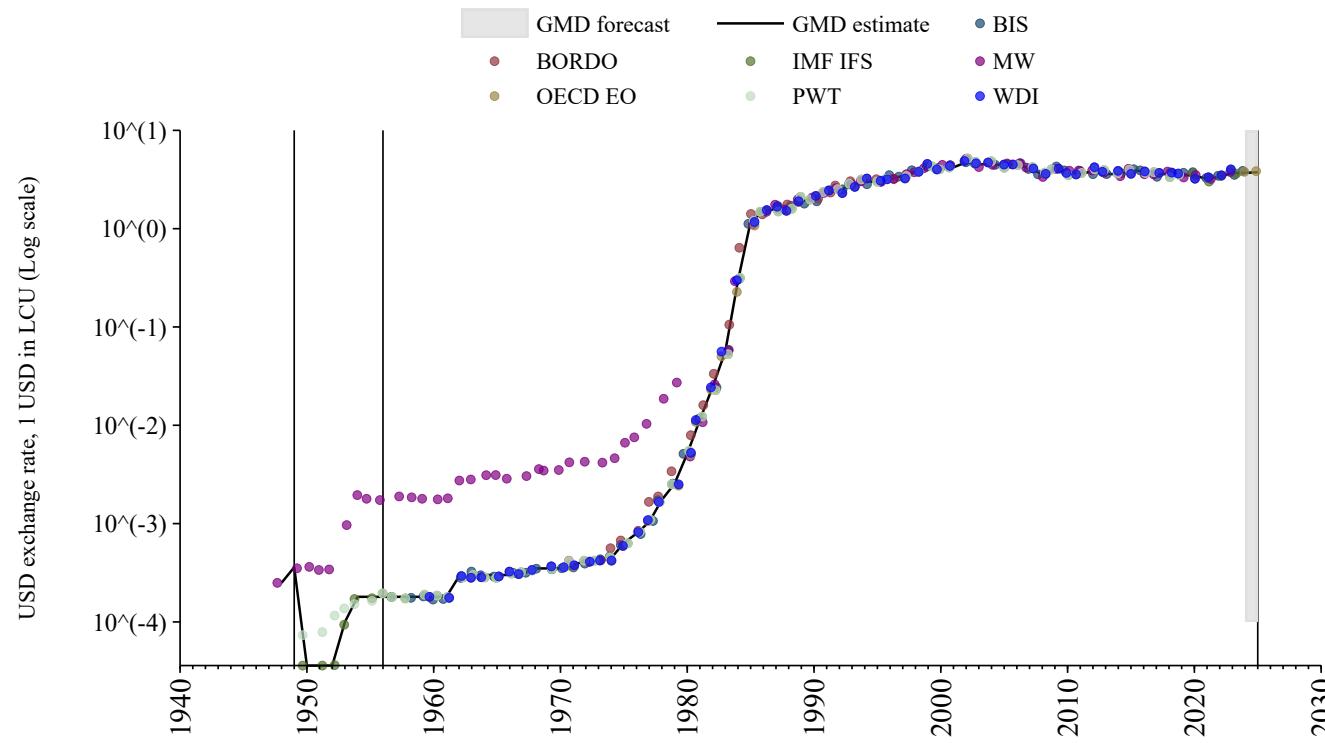
# Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1921	Spliced using overlapping data in 1922
Jordà et al. (2017)	1922 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



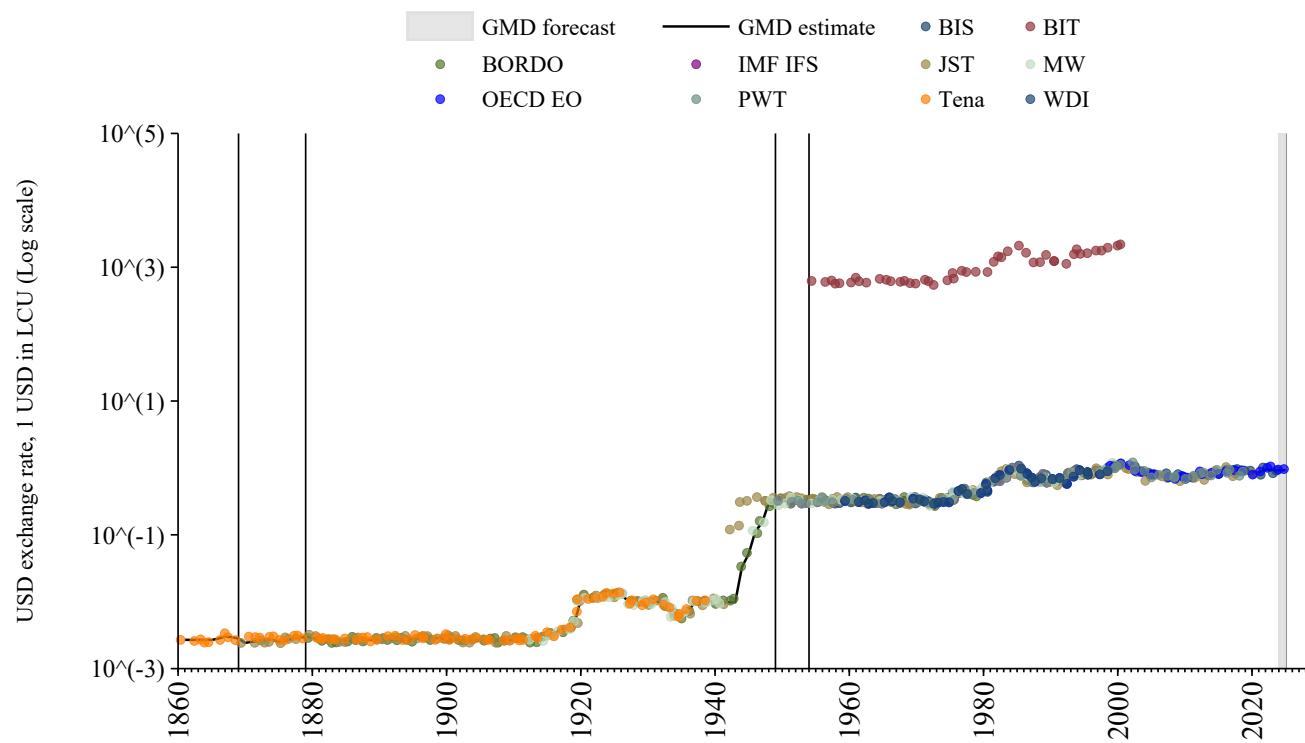
# Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



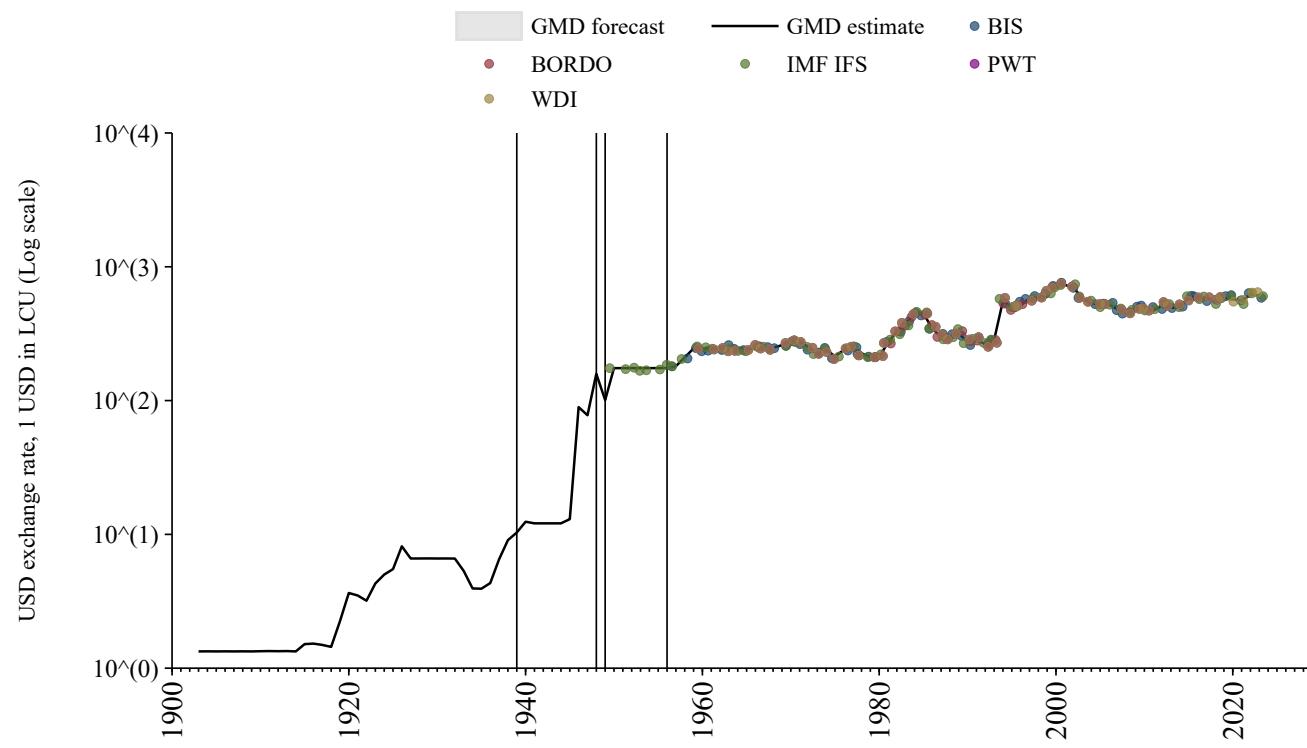
# Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)</a>	1861 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
<a href="#">Jordà et al. (2017)</a>	1870 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880
<a href="#">Bordo et al. (2001)</a>	1880 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1955 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



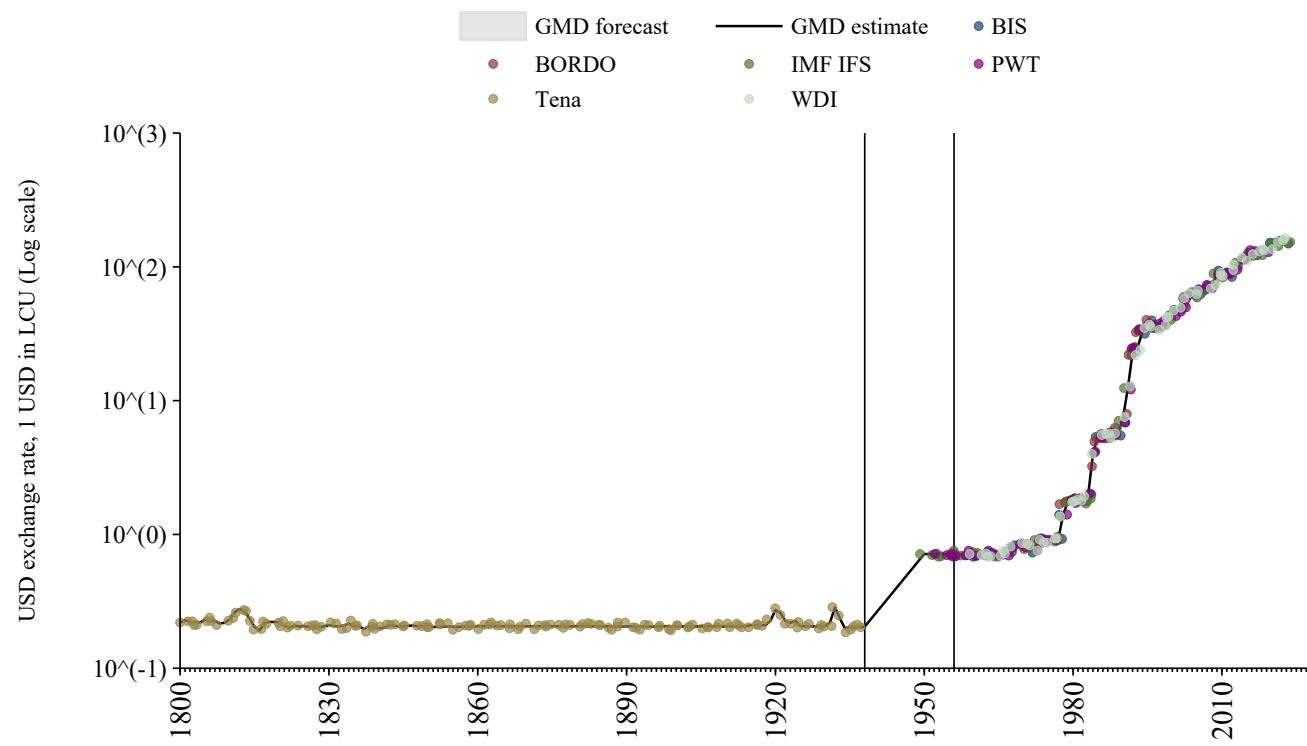
## Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1903 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



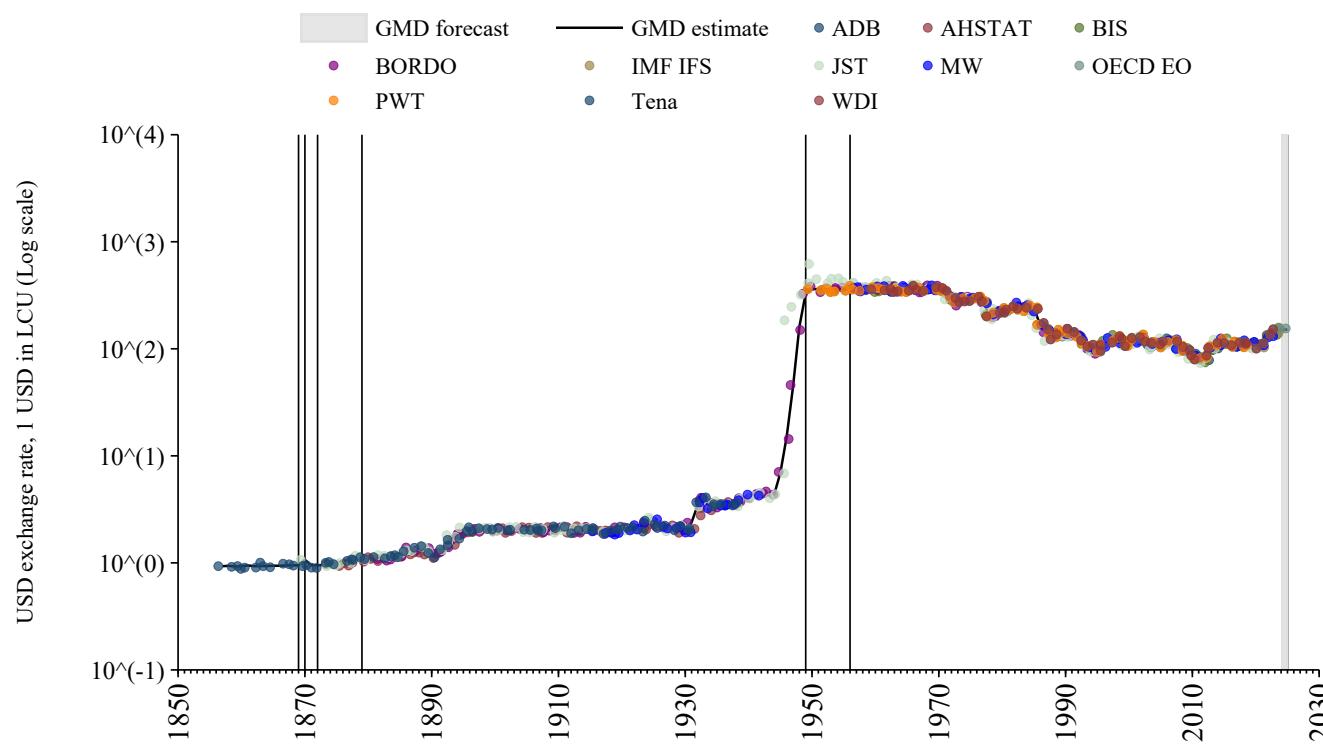
## Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)</a>	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1939 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



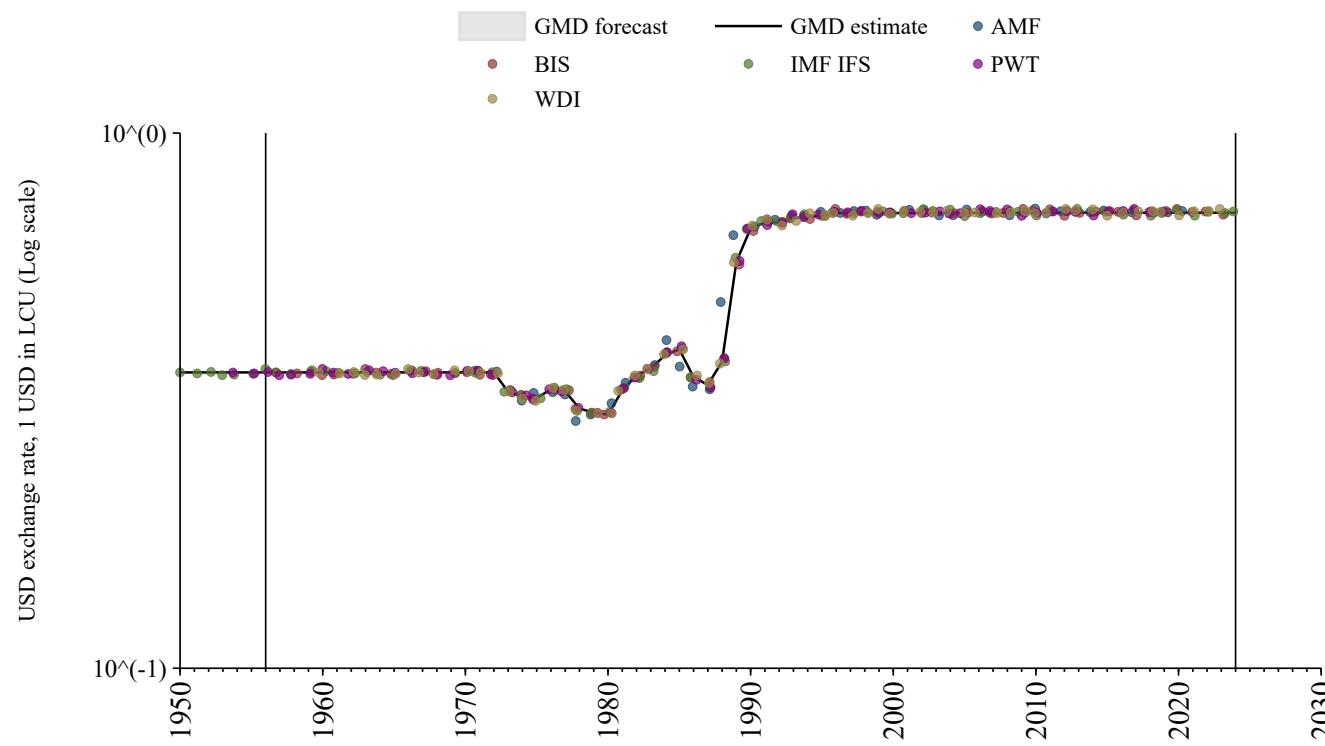
# Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1857 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1870	Spliced using overlapping data in 1871
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1871 - 1872	Spliced using overlapping data in 1873
Jordà et al. (2017)	1873 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880
Bordo et al. (2001)	1880 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



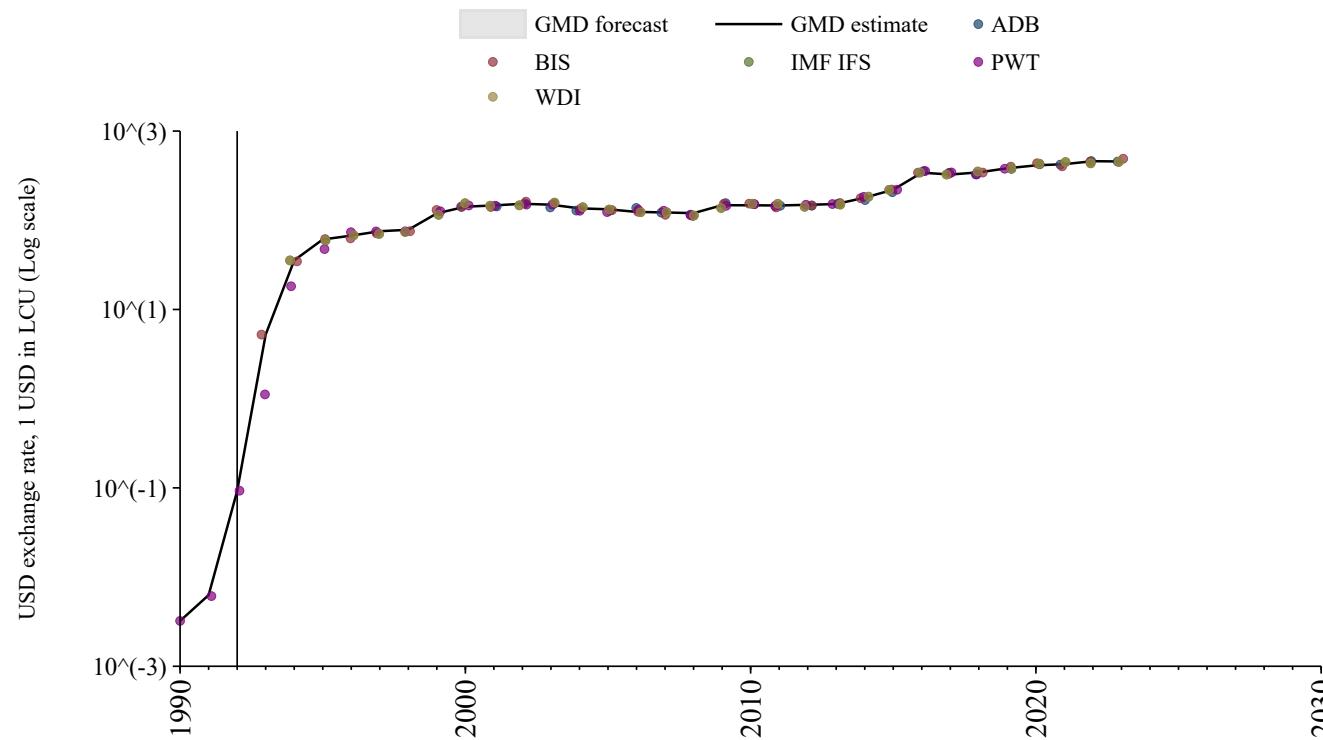
## Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025



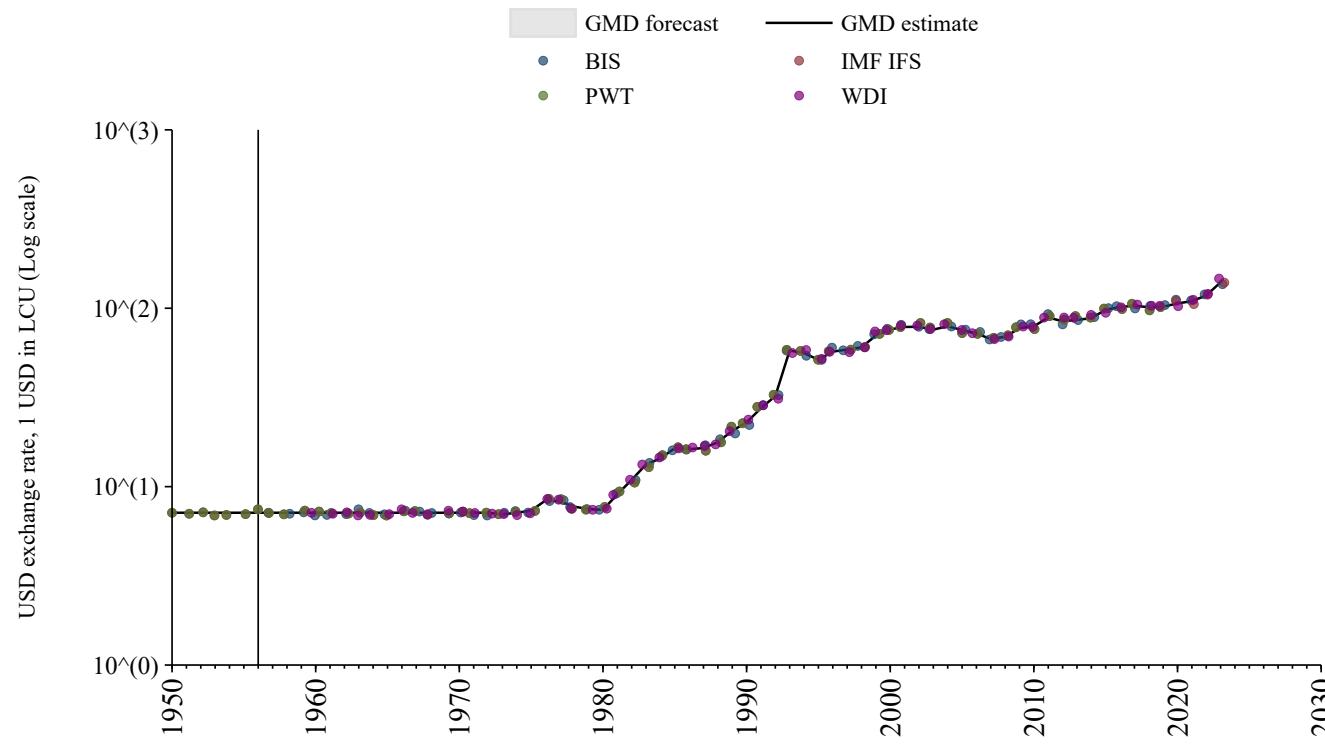
## Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



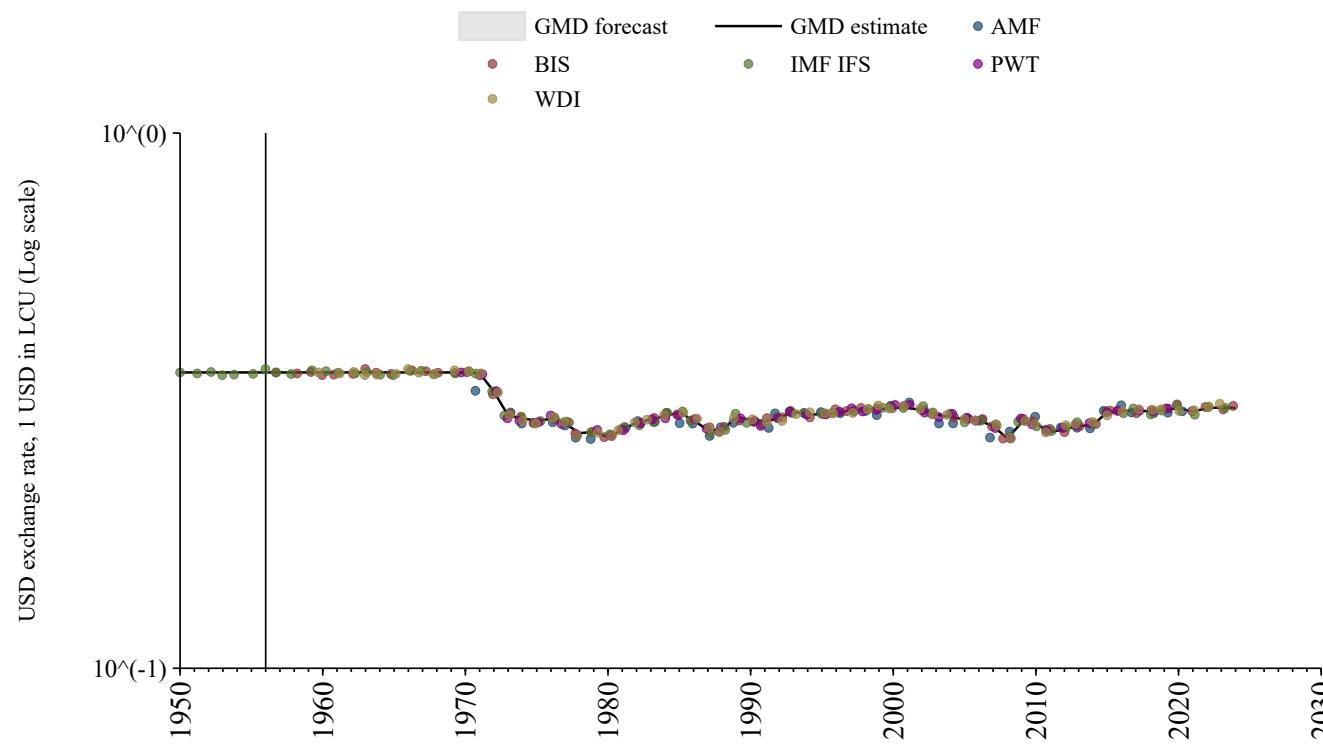
# Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



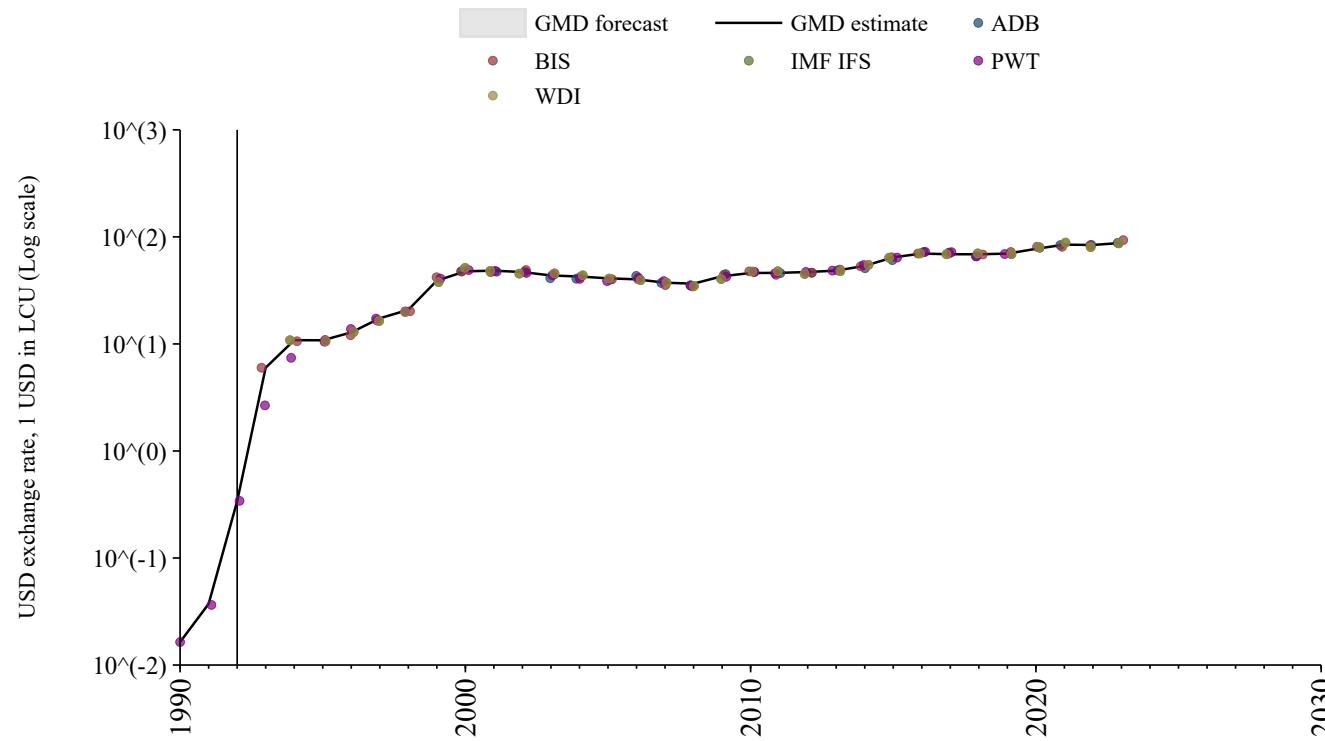
# Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



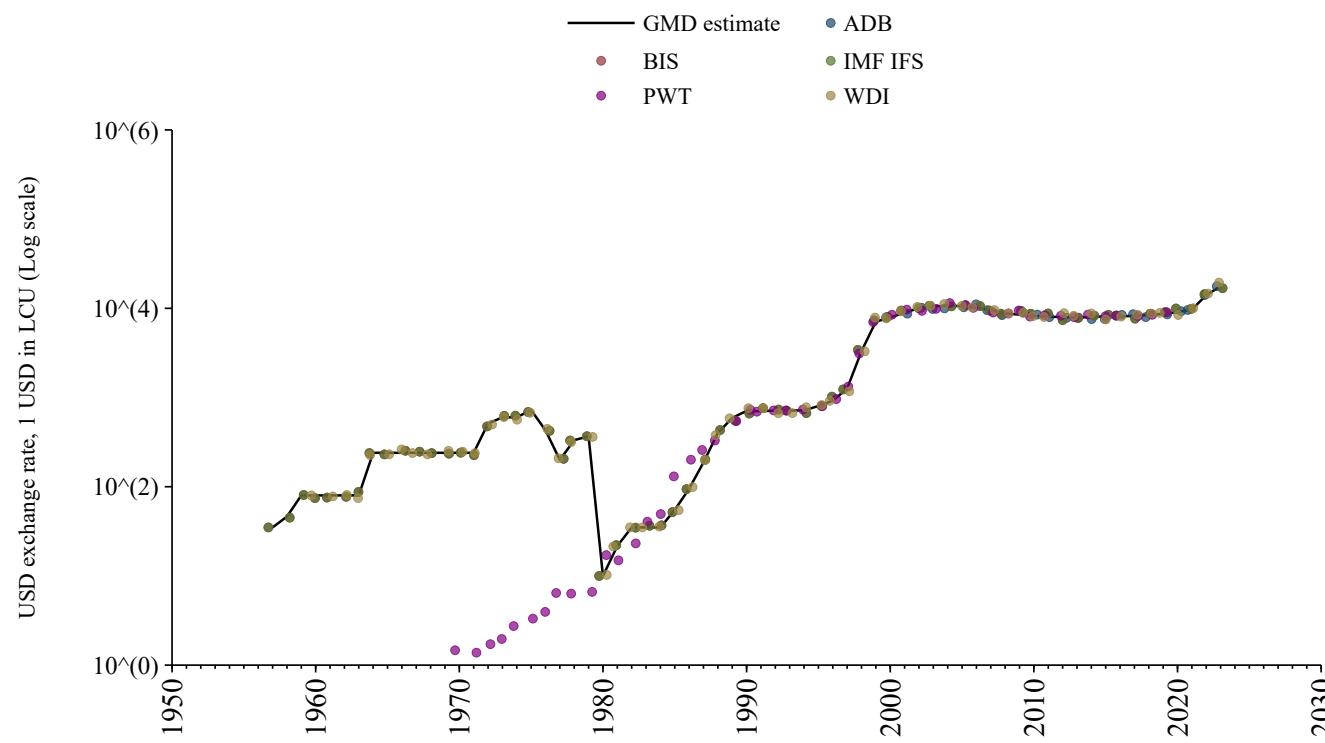
# Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



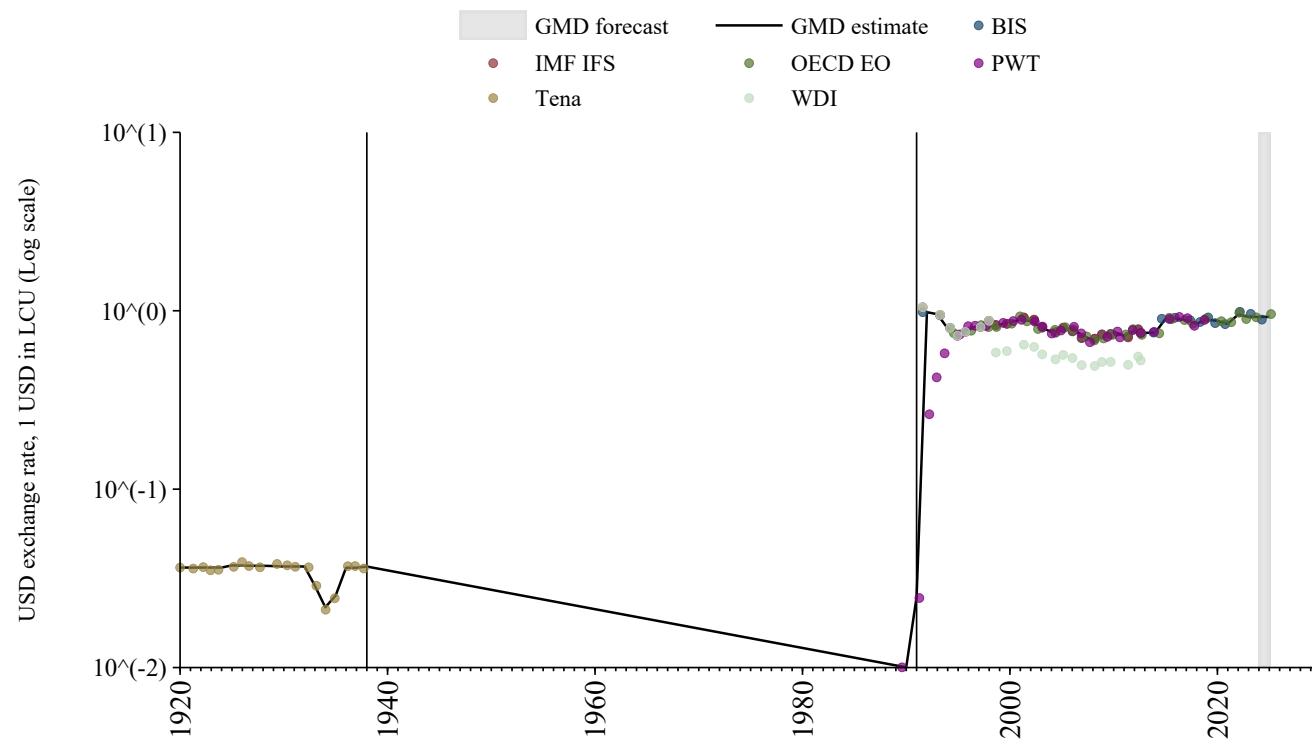
# Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



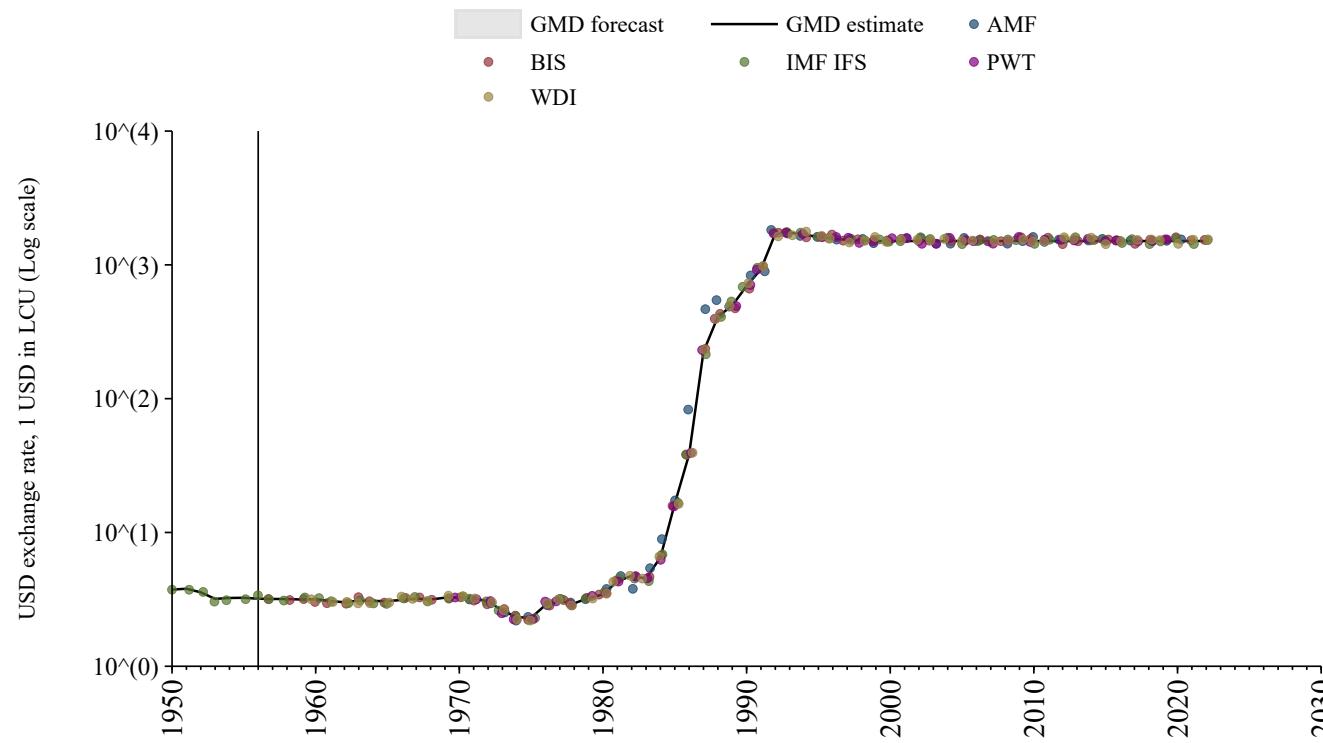
# Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1939 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1992 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



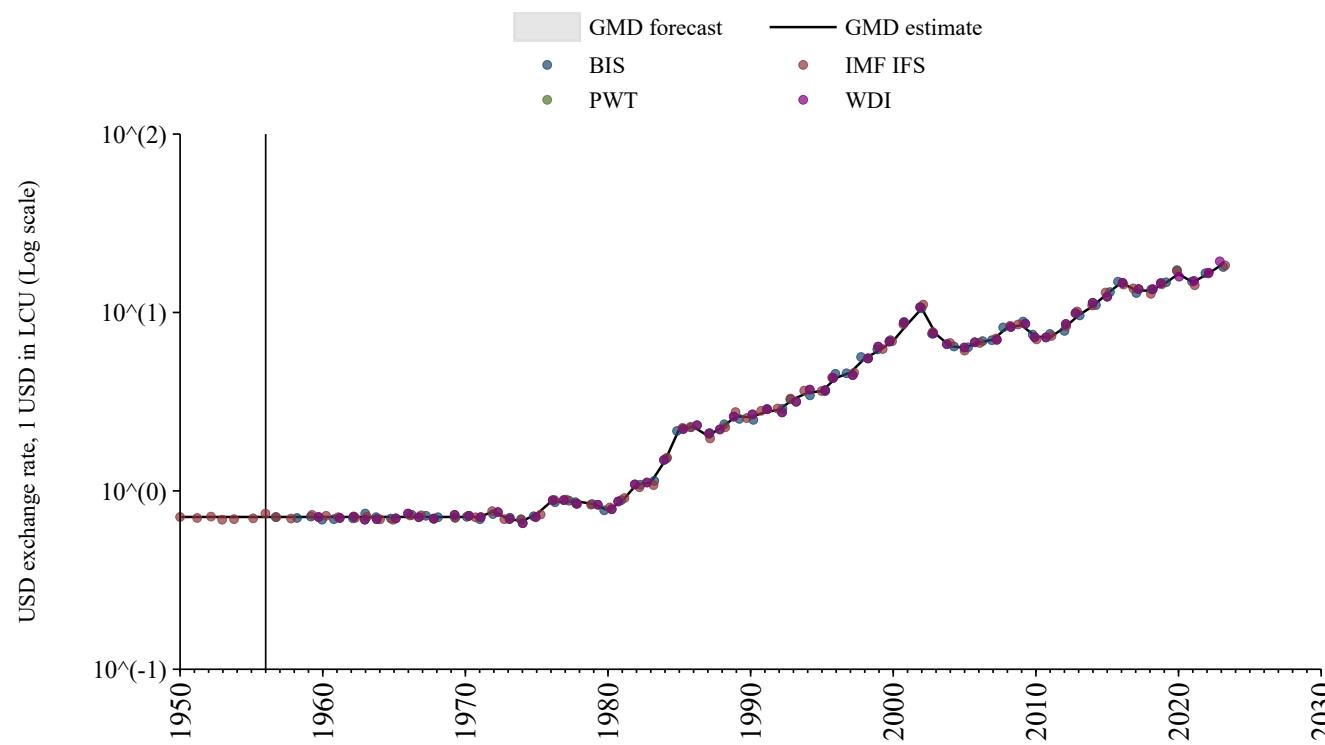
## Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



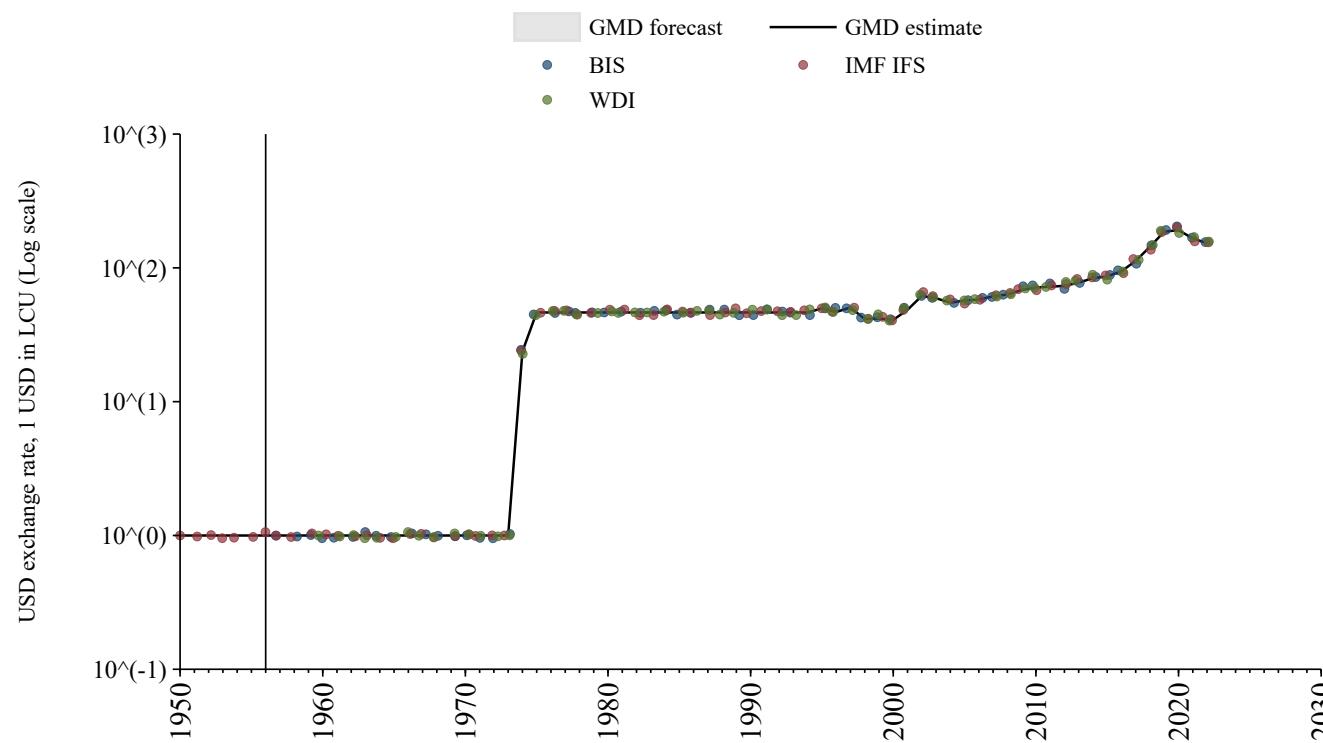
## Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



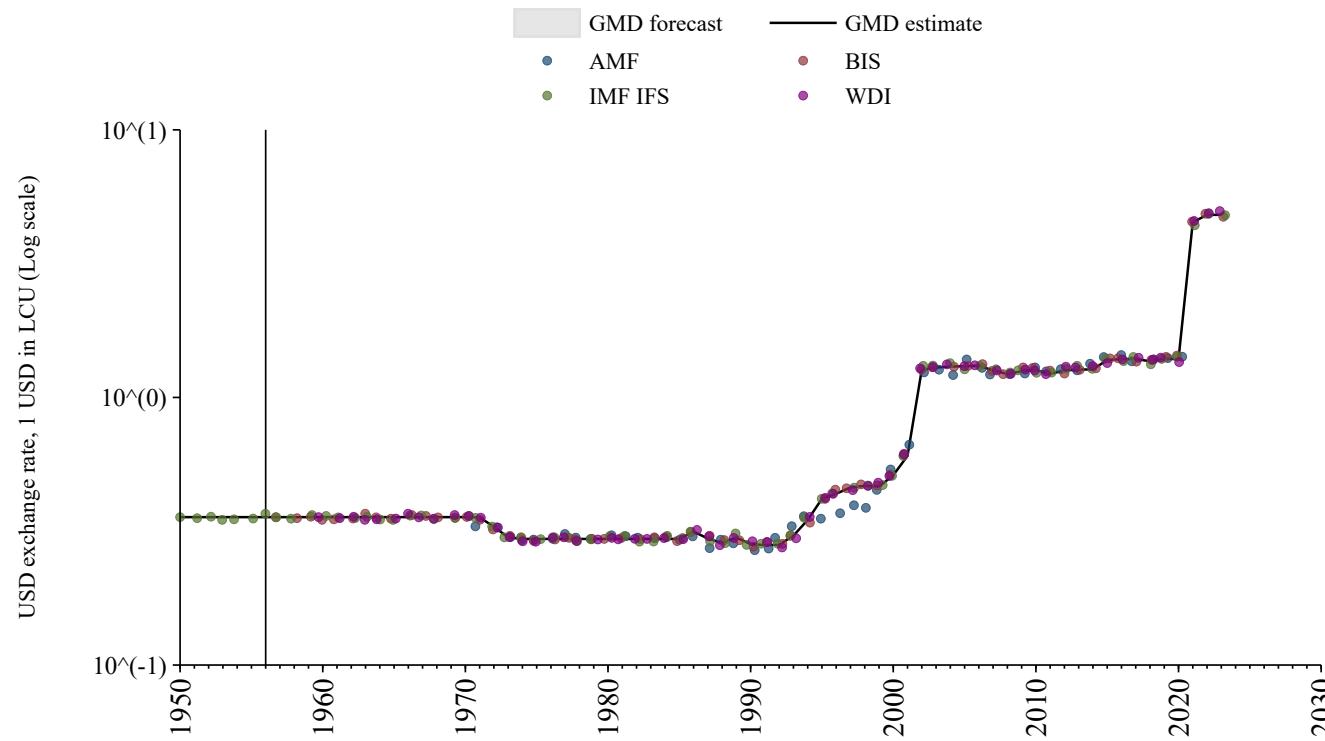
# Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



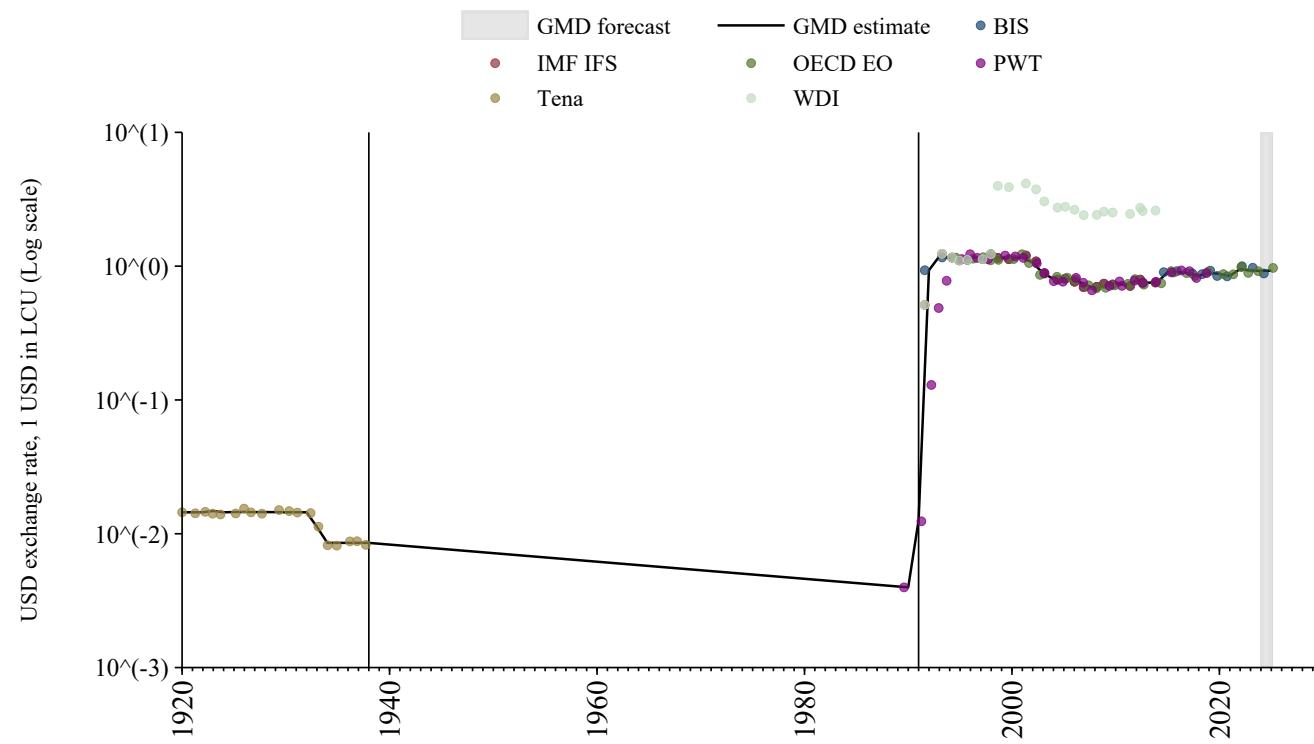
# Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



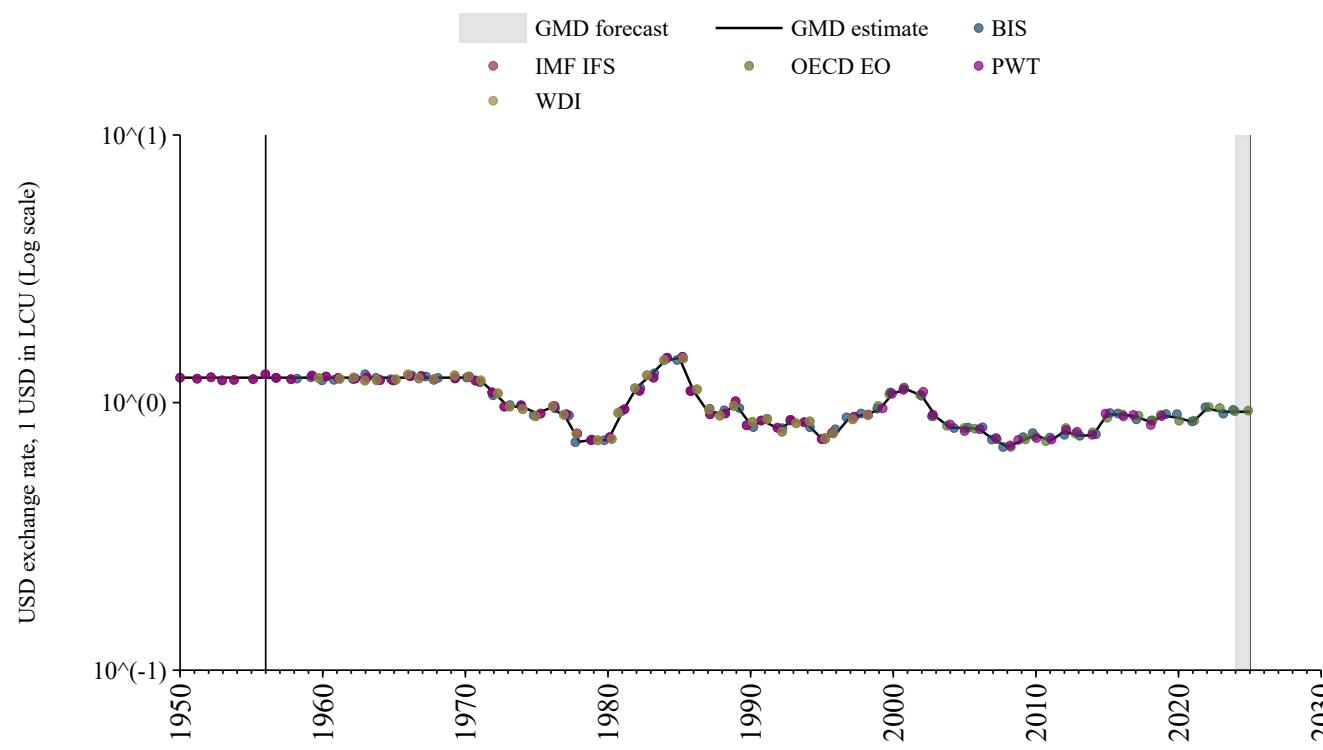
# Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1939 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1992 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



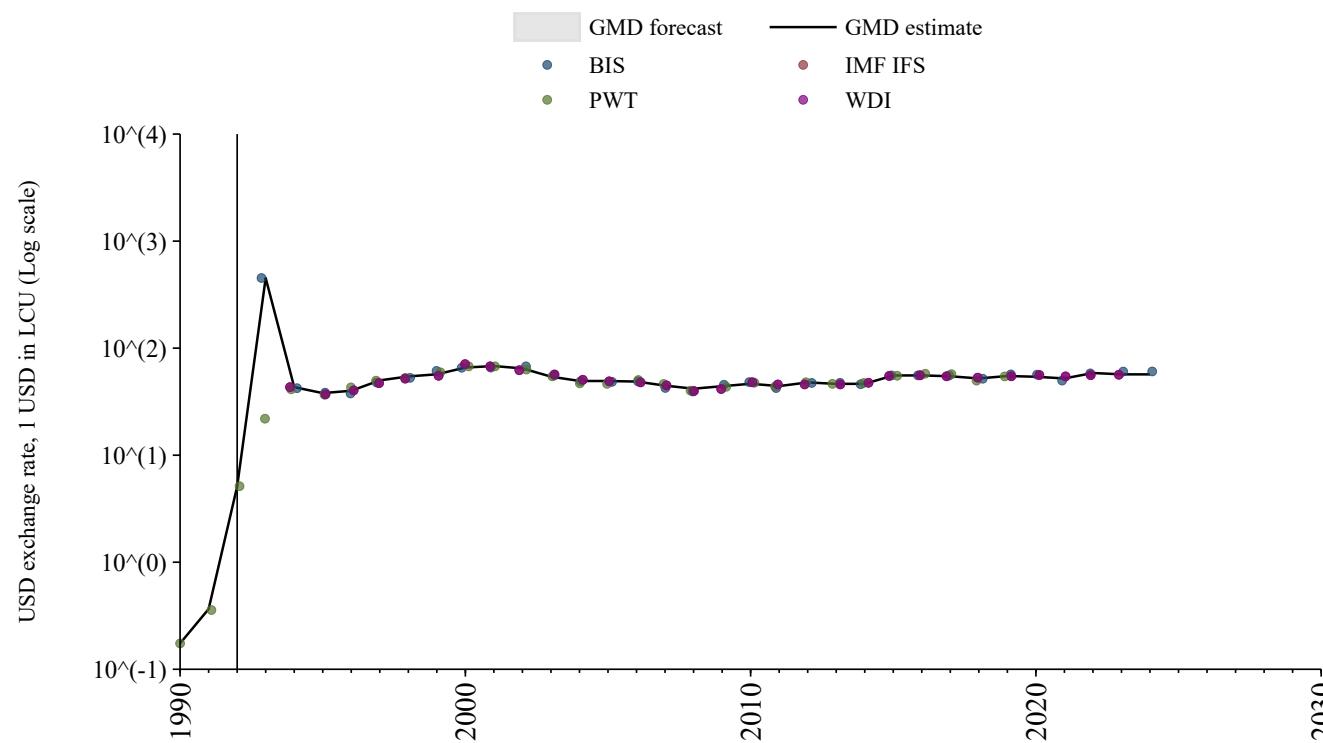
# Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



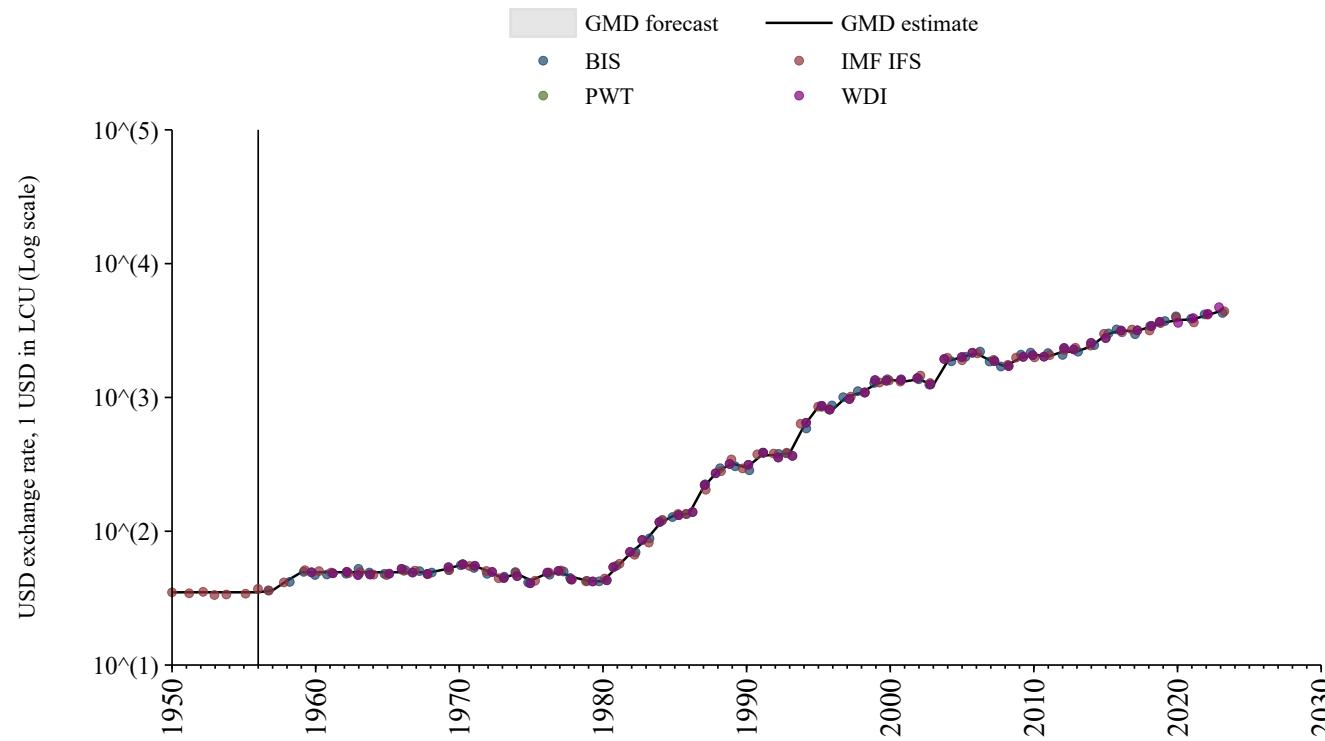
## Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1993 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



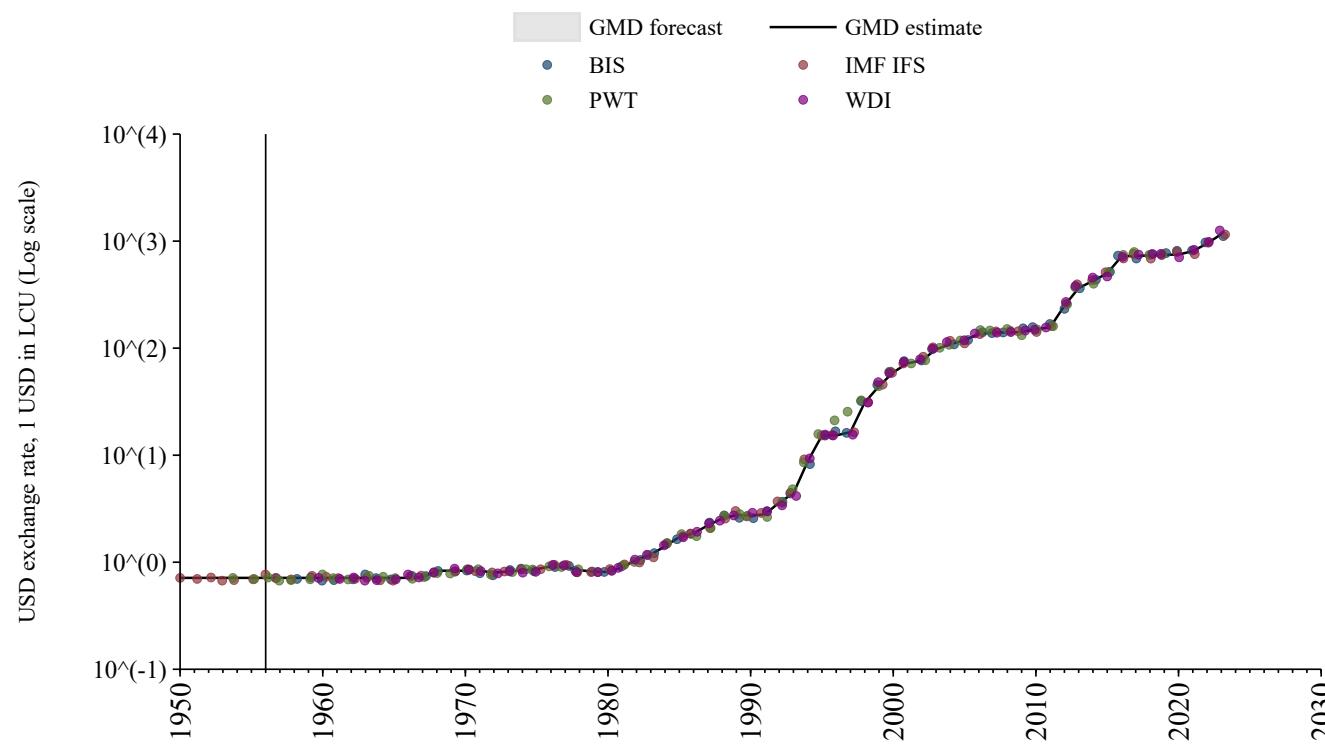
# Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



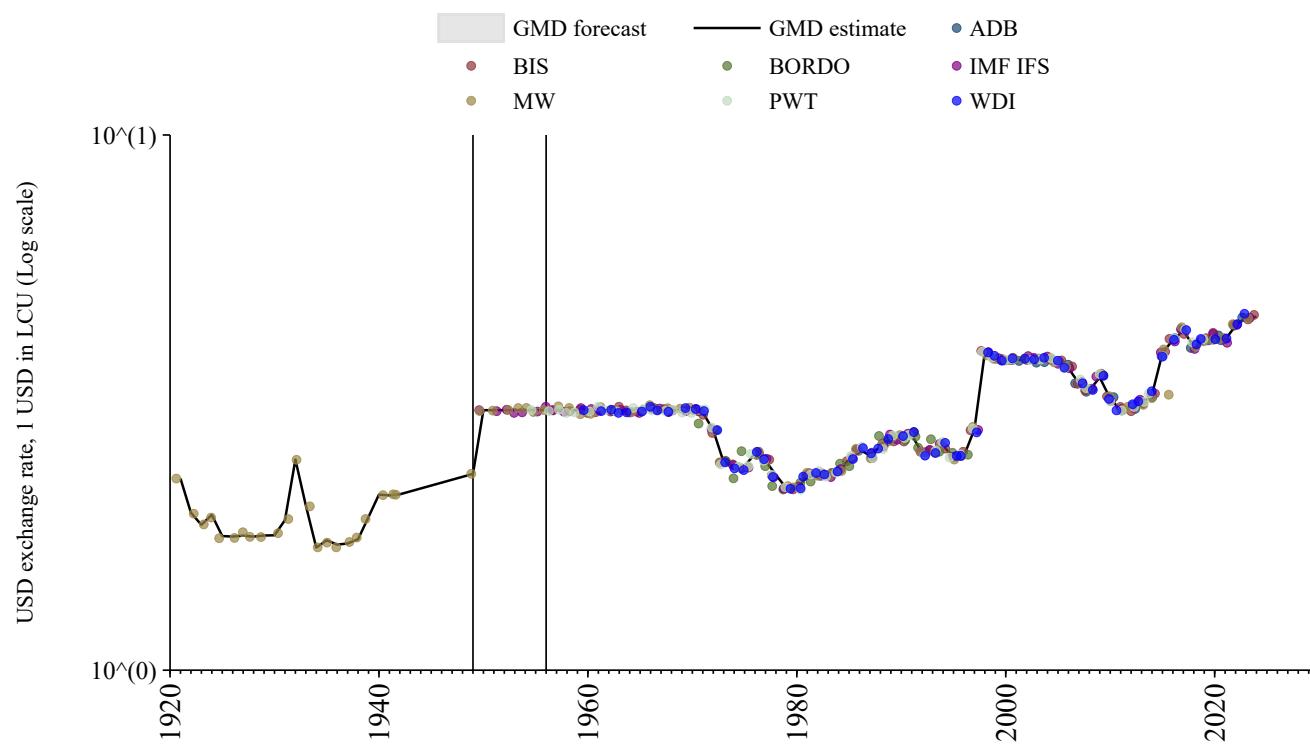
# Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



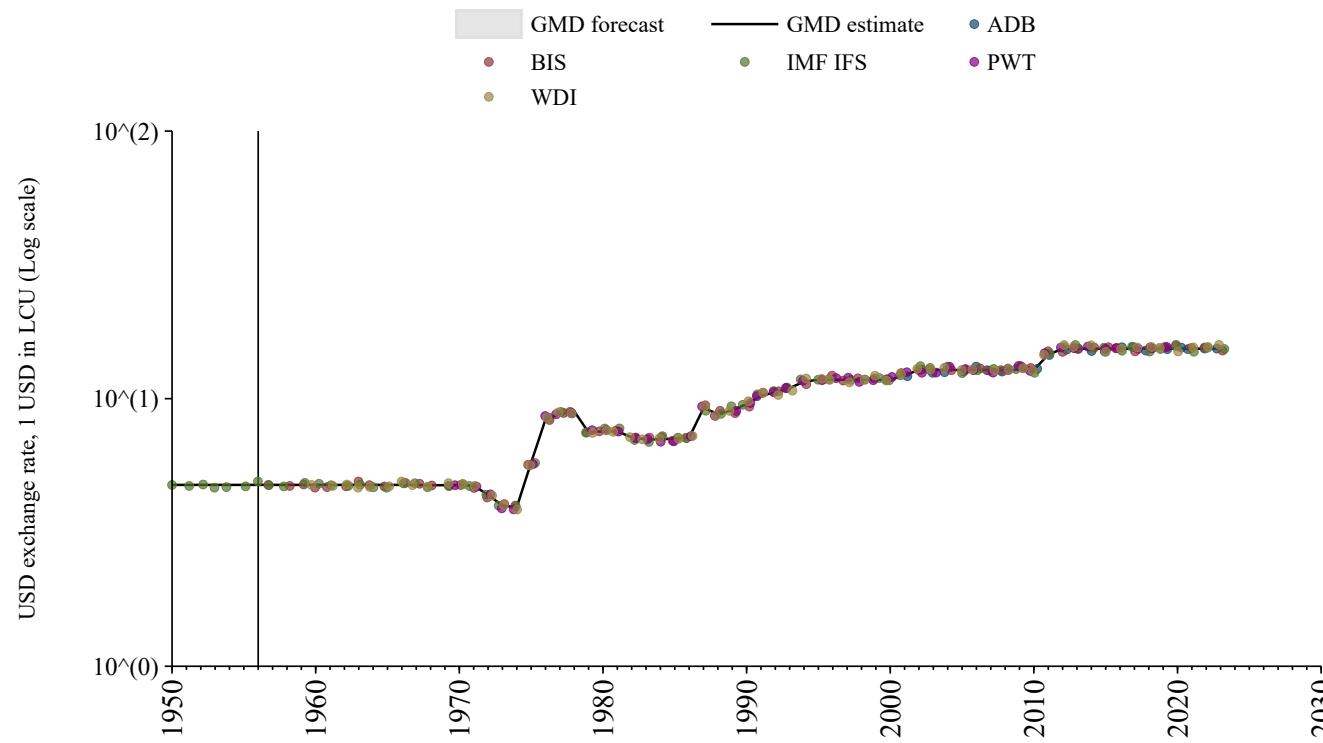
# Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1921 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



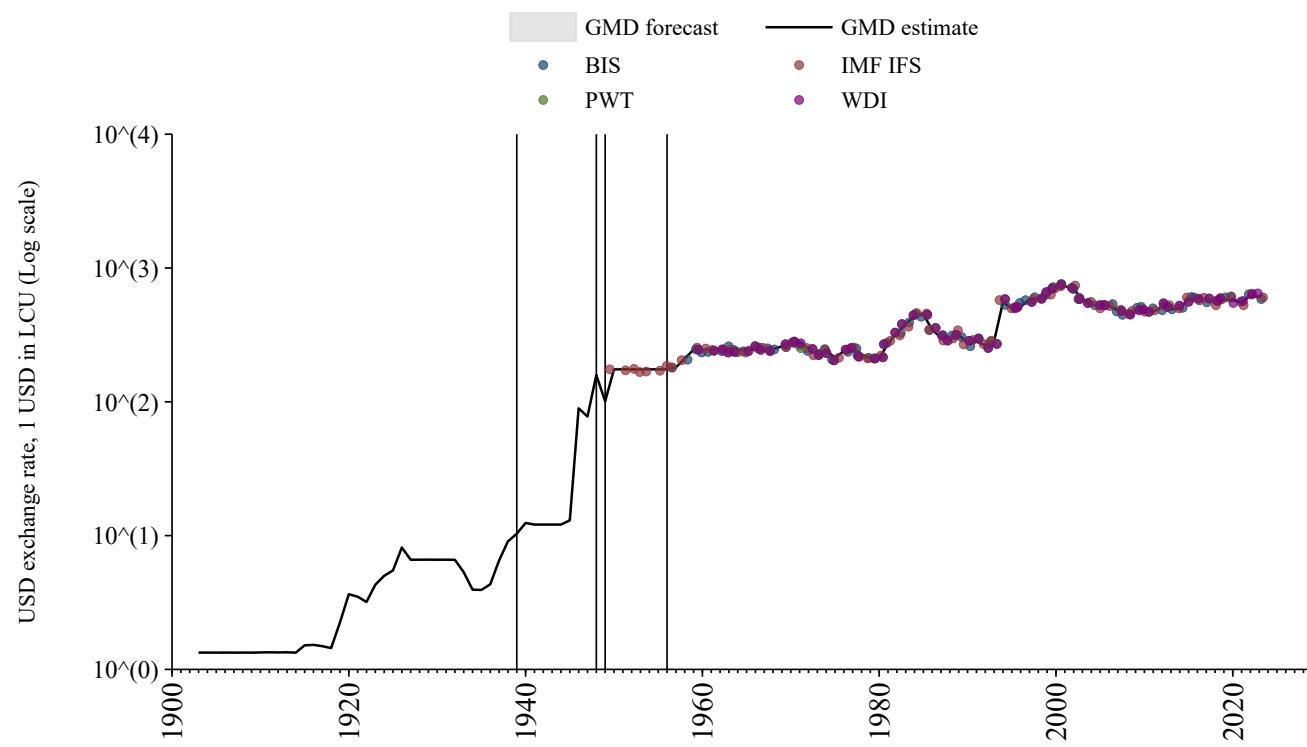
## Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



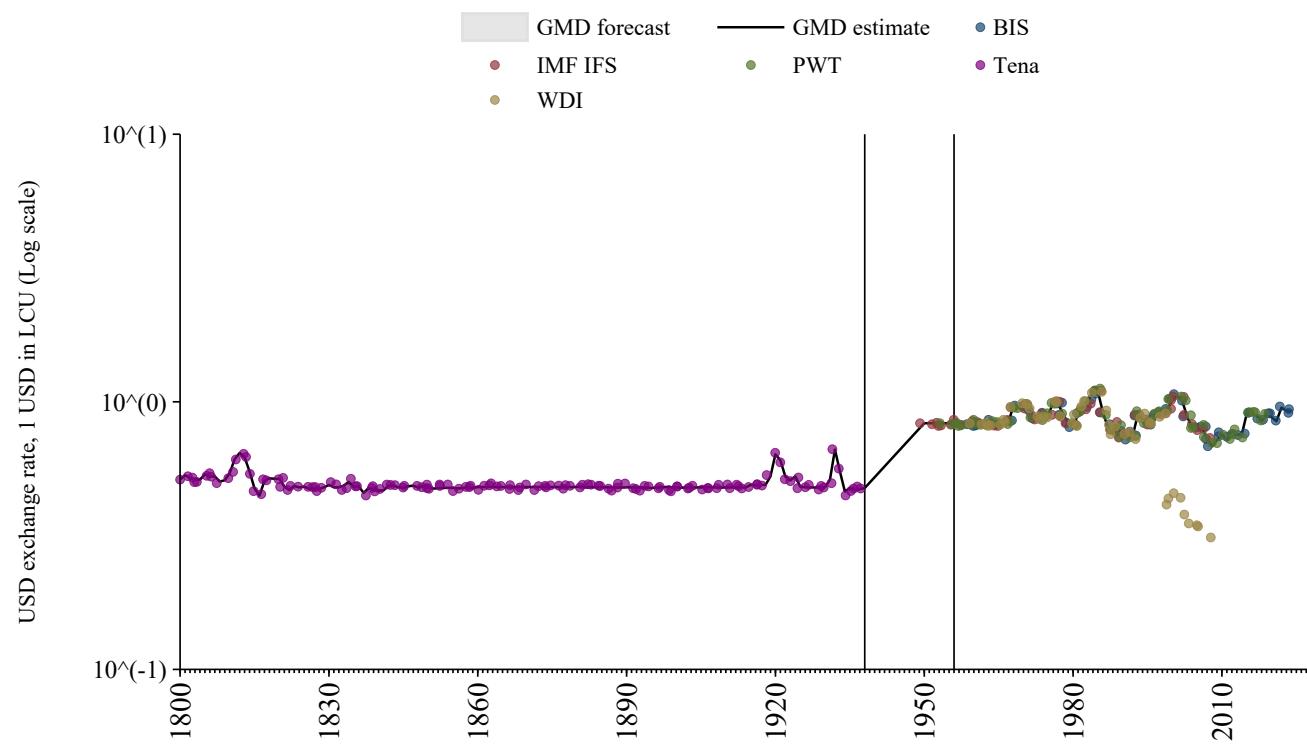
## Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1903 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



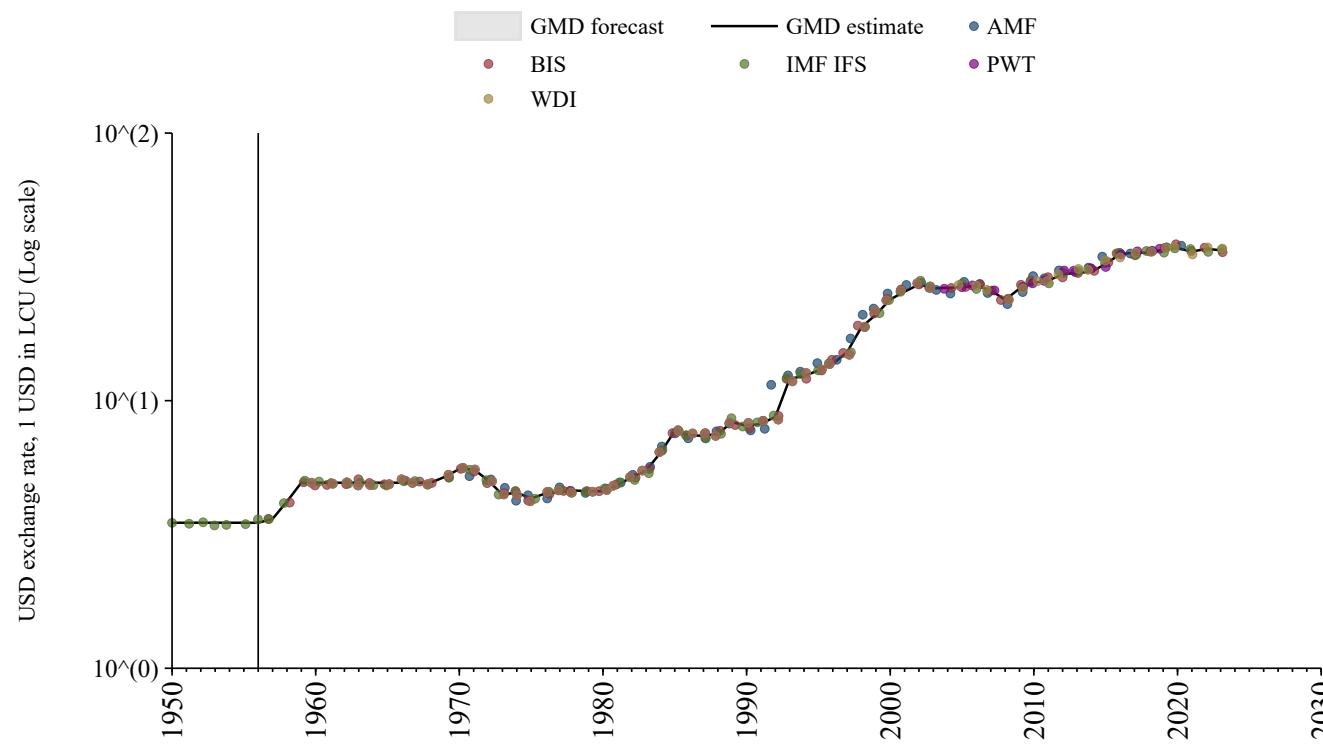
## Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1939 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



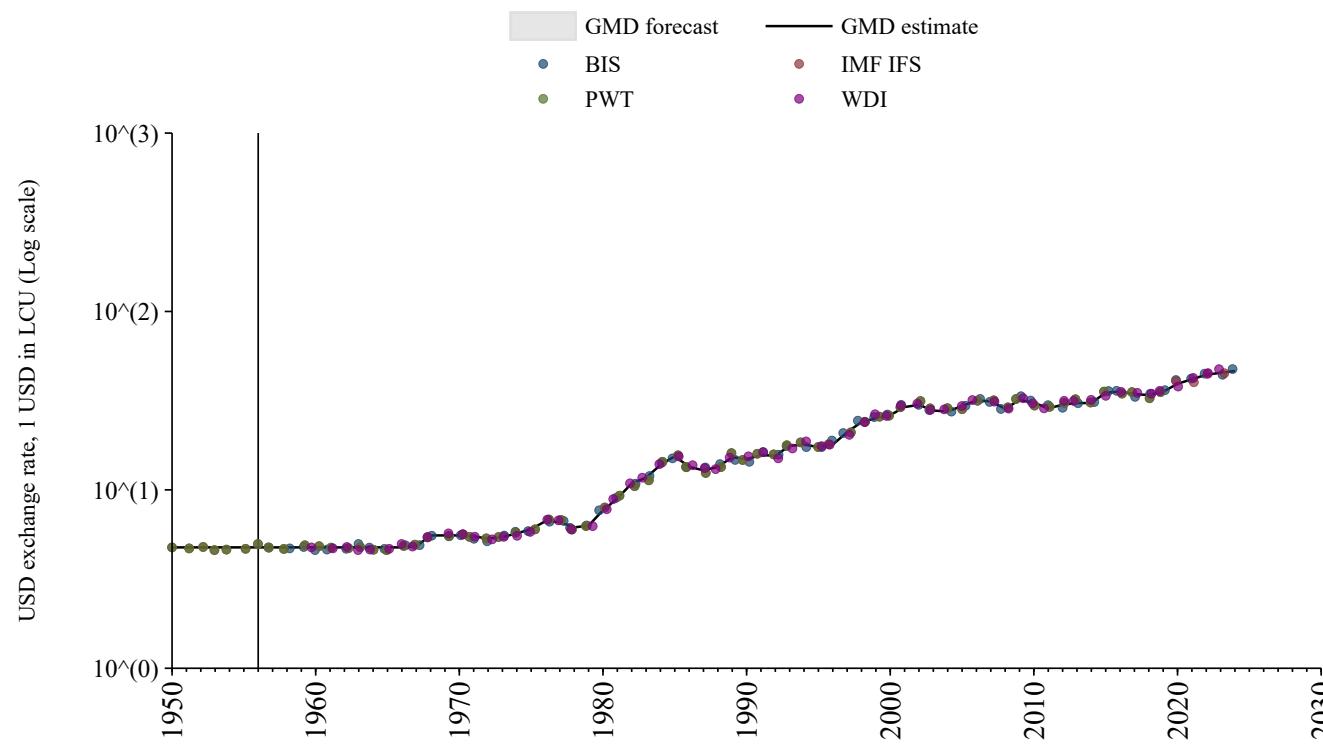
# Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



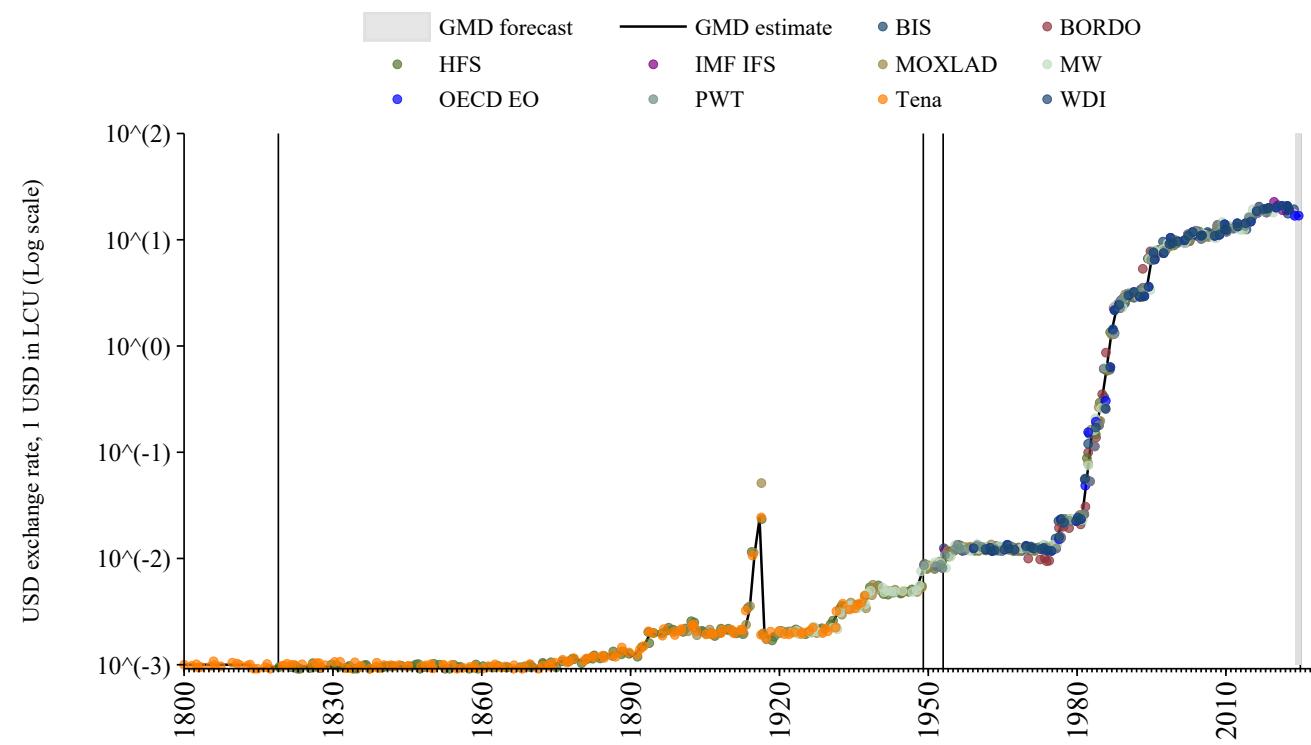
# Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



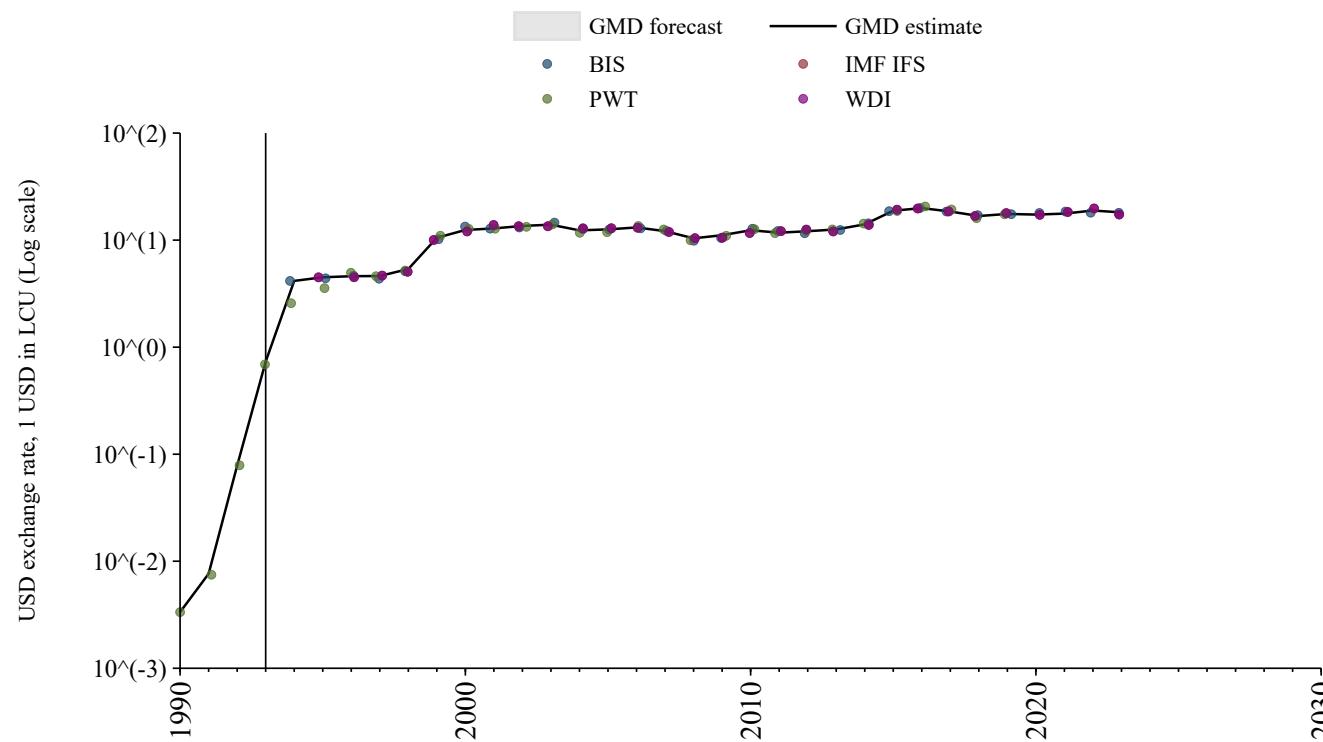
## Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1819	Spliced using overlapping data in 1820
Schuler (2015)	1820 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1954 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



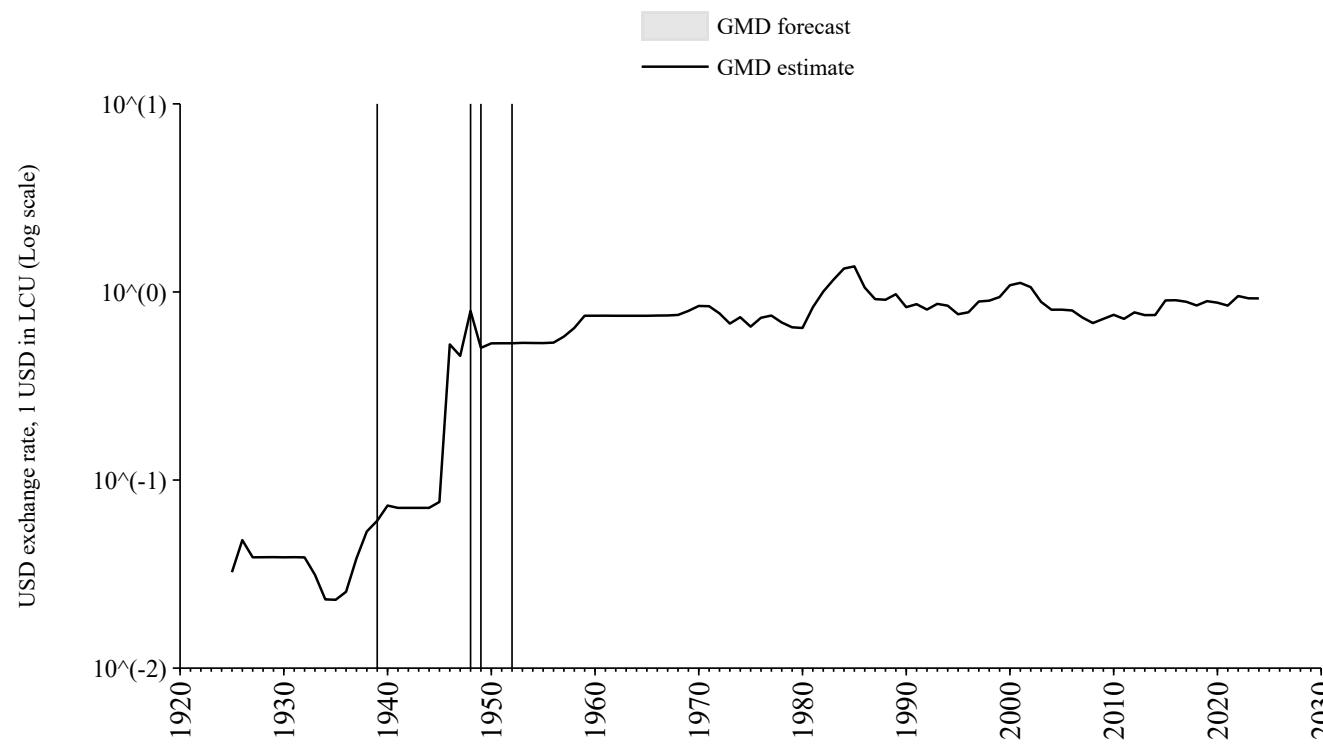
## Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



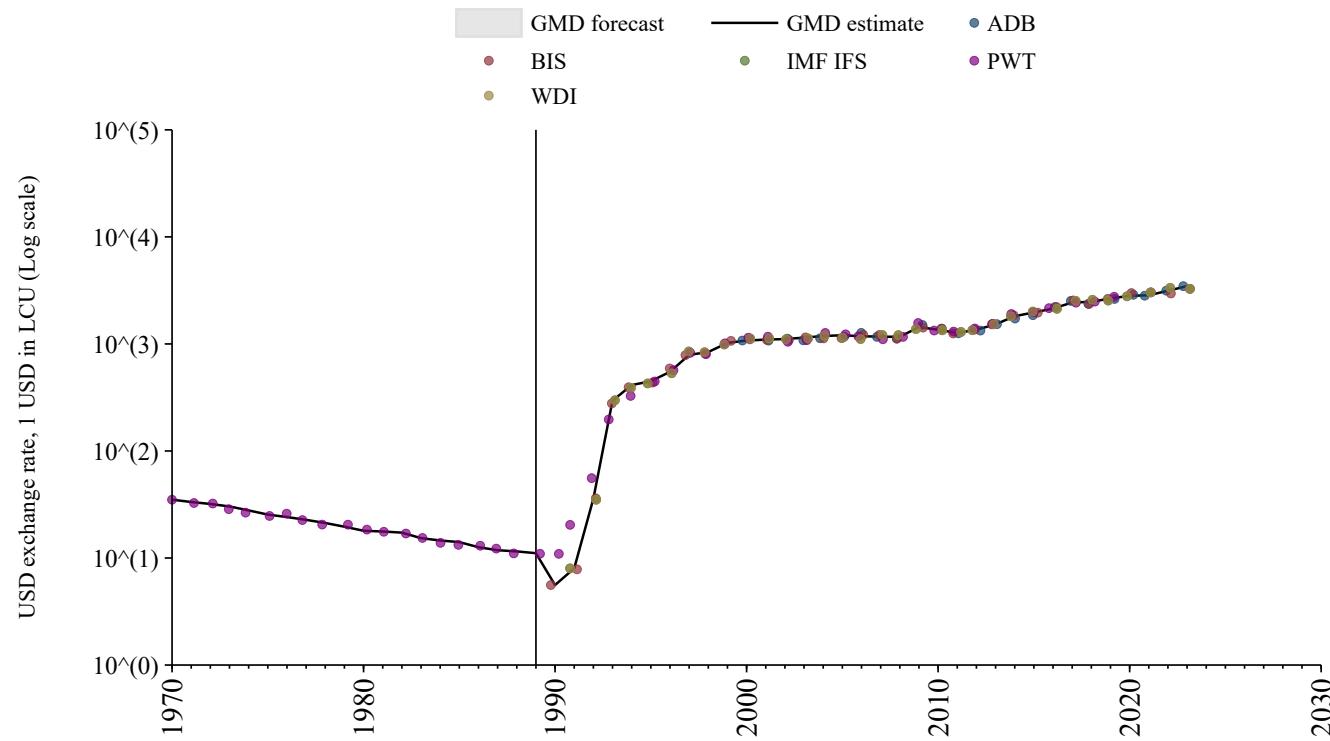
# Monaco

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1925 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



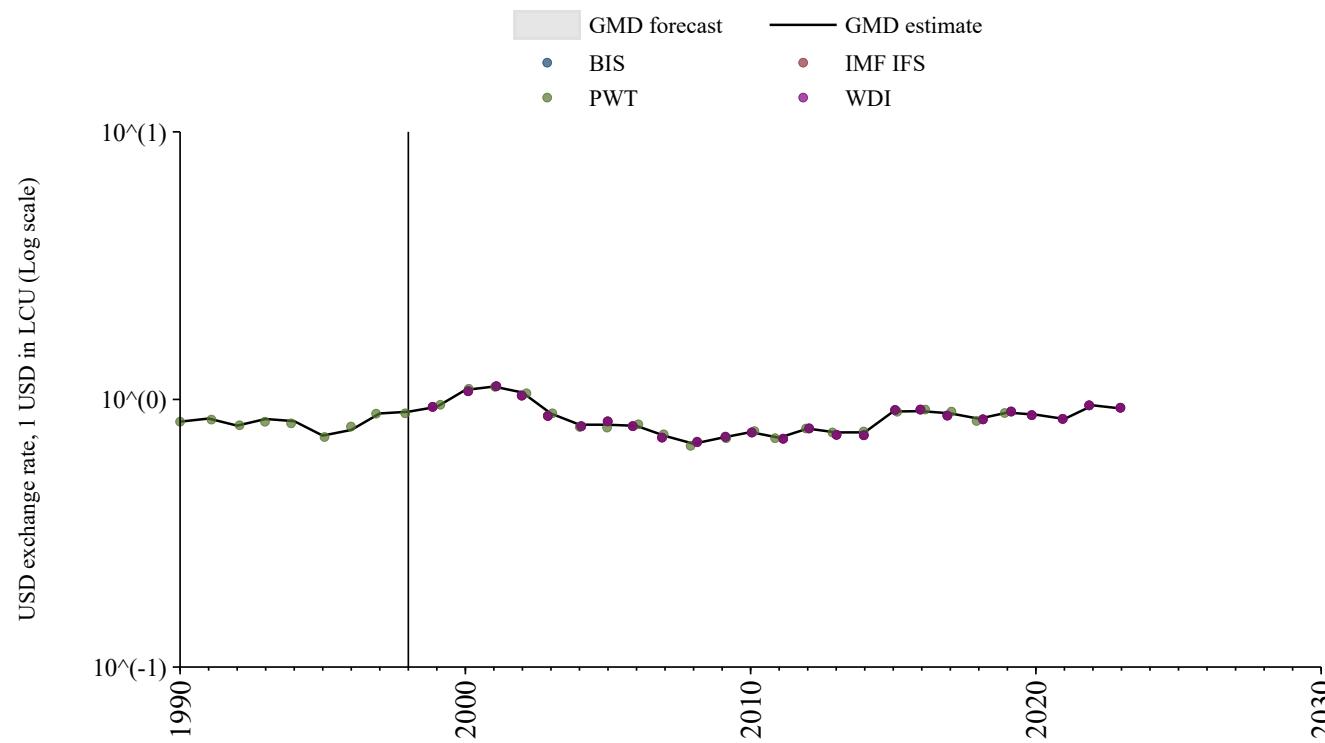
## Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



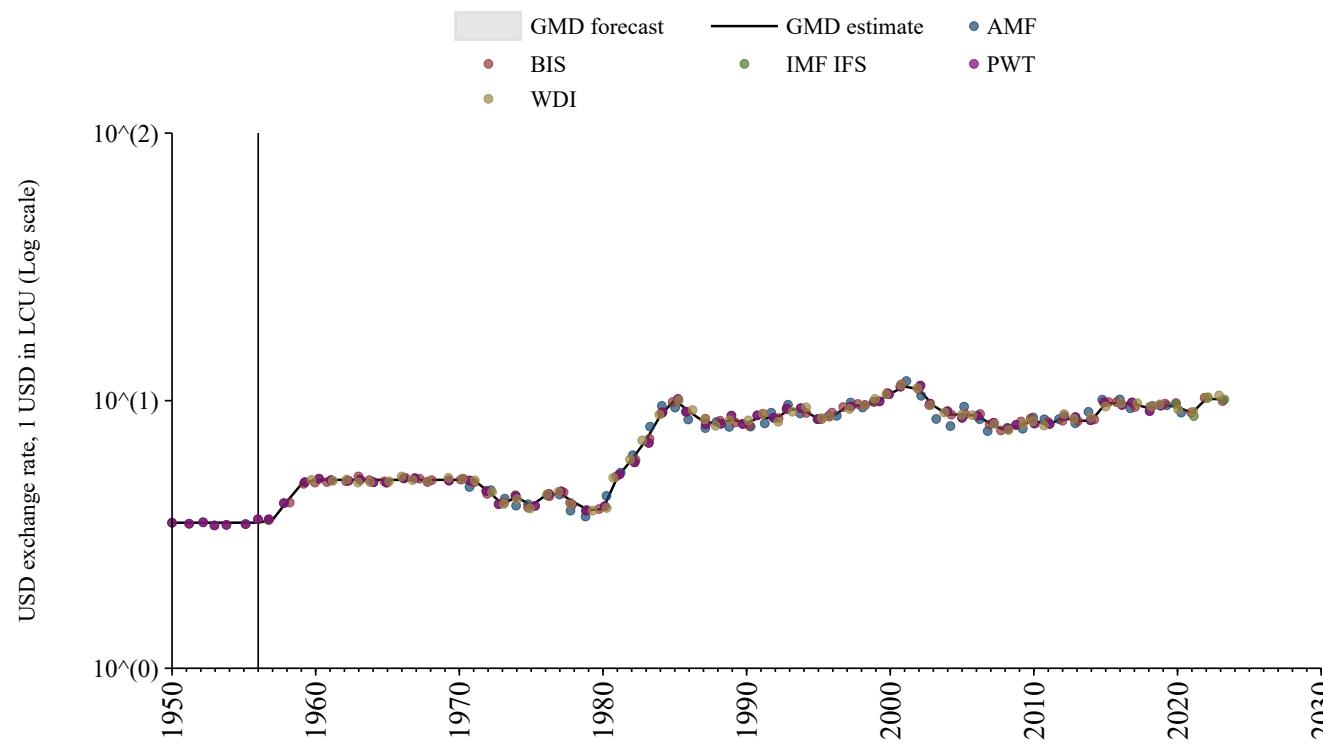
## Montenegro

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	1990 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1999 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



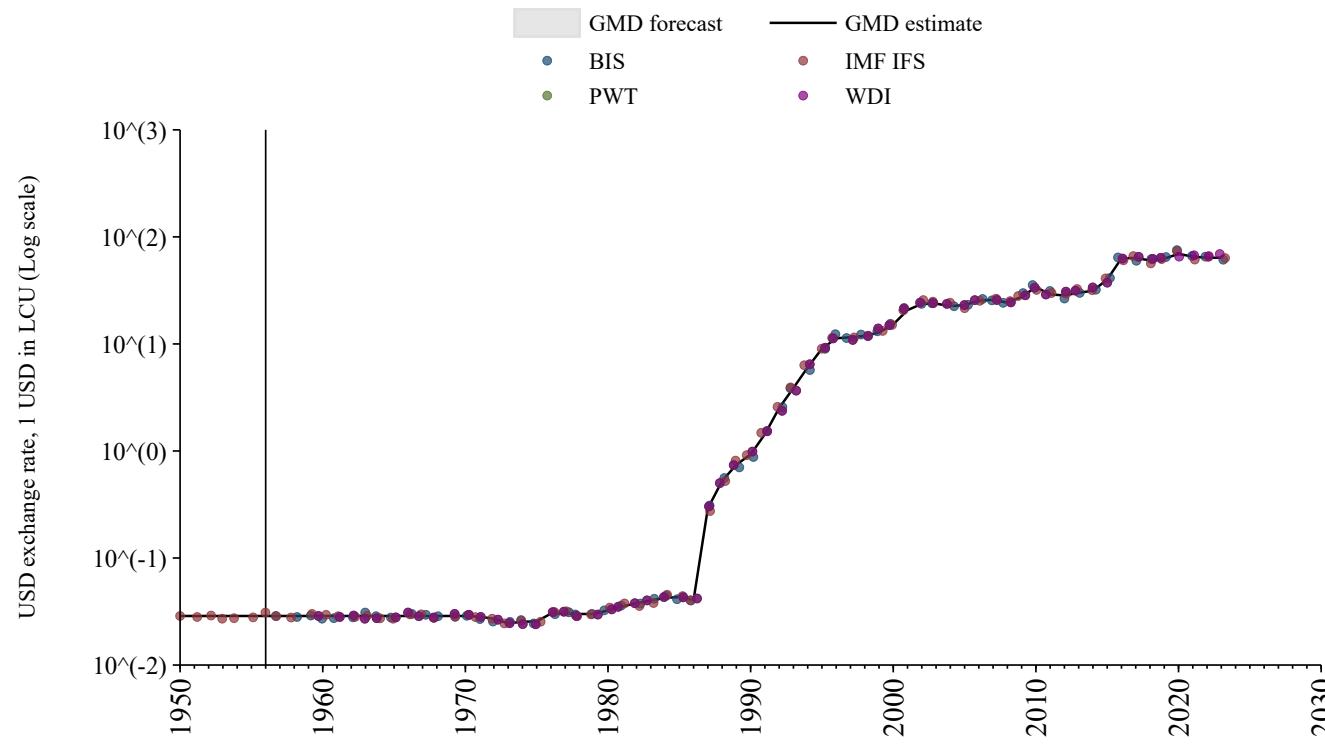
## Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



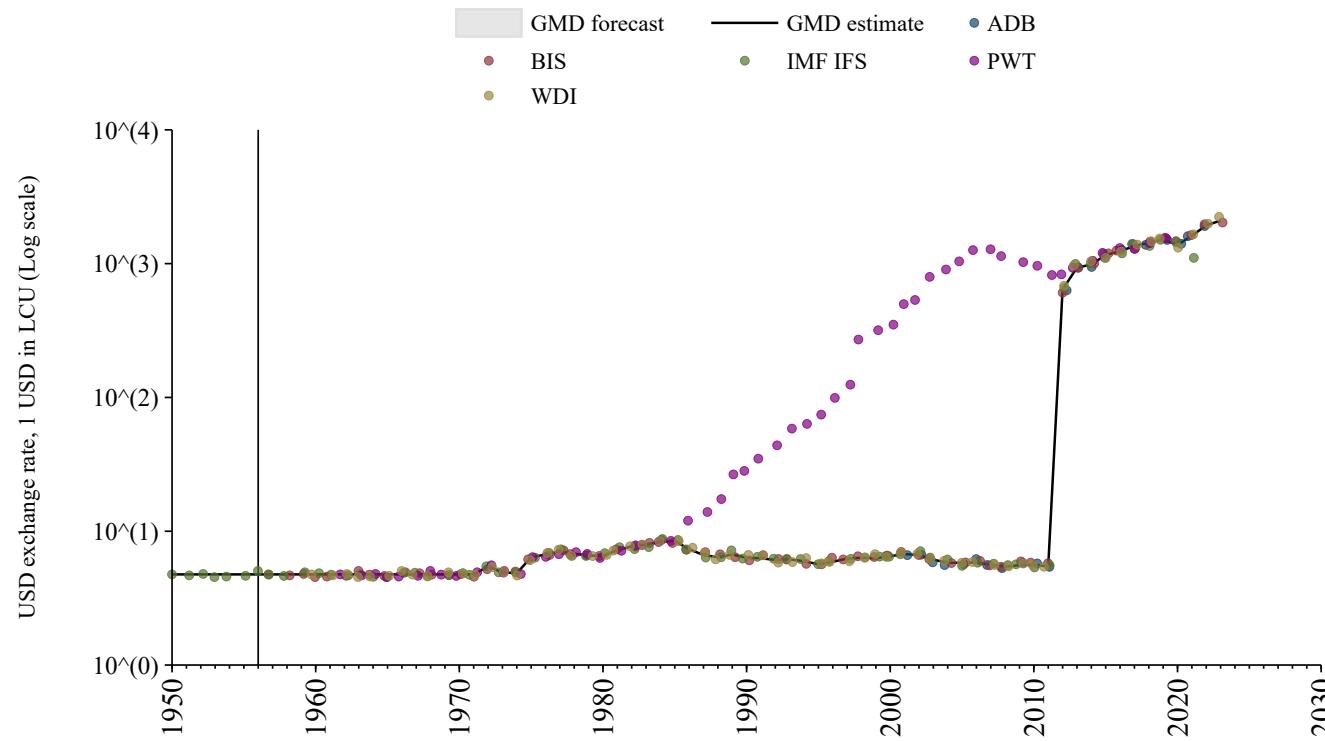
# Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



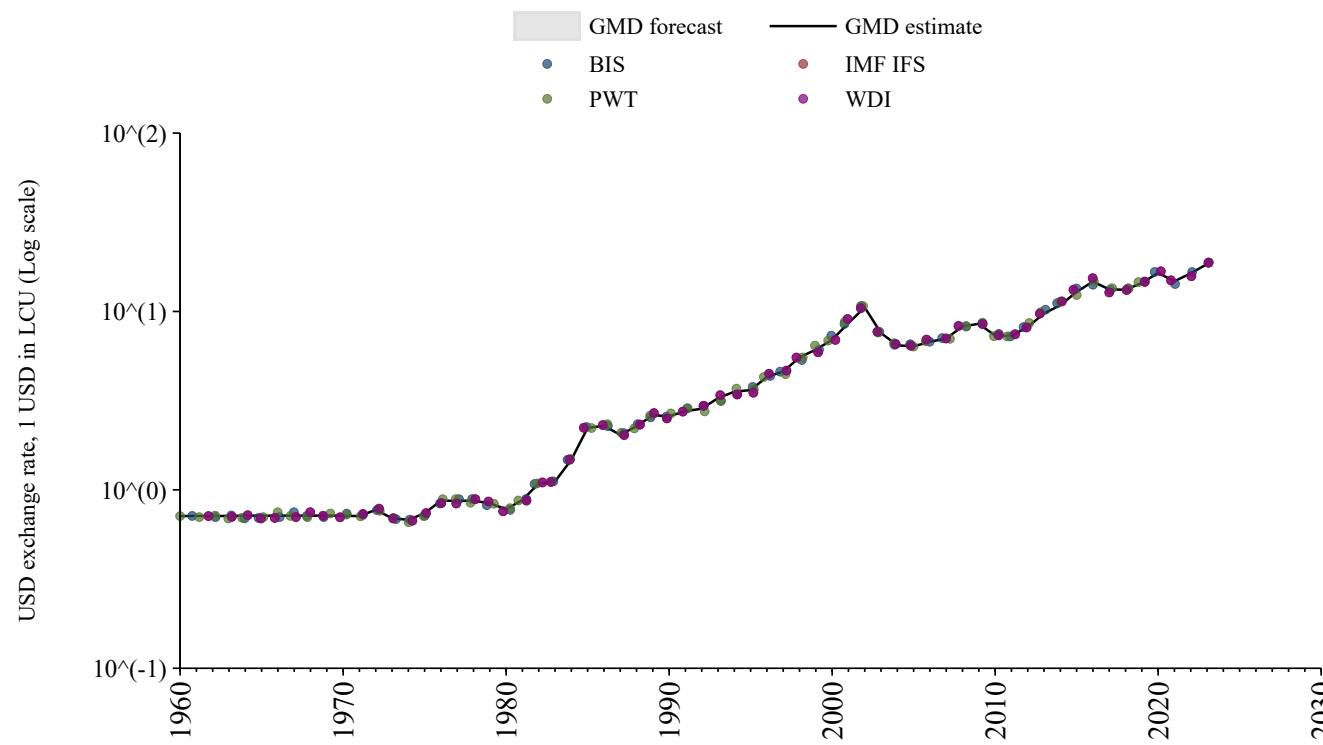
# Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



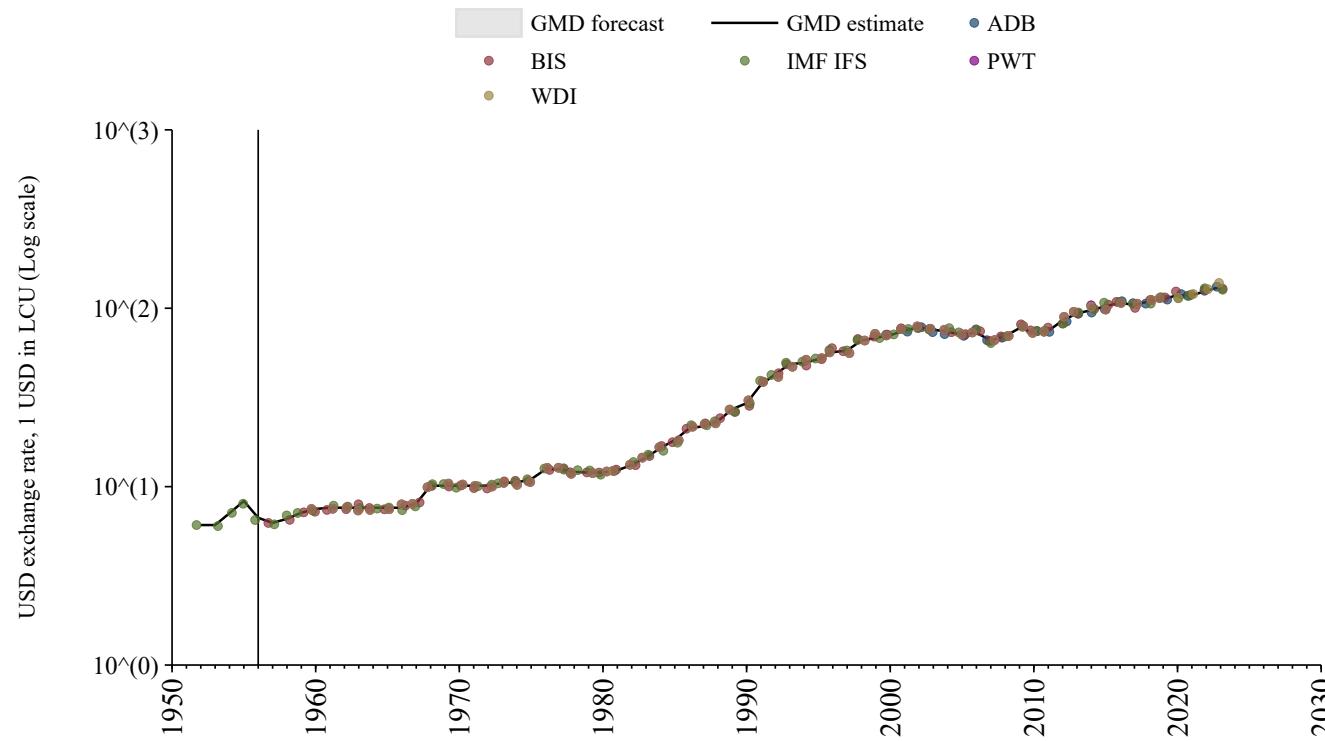
# Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



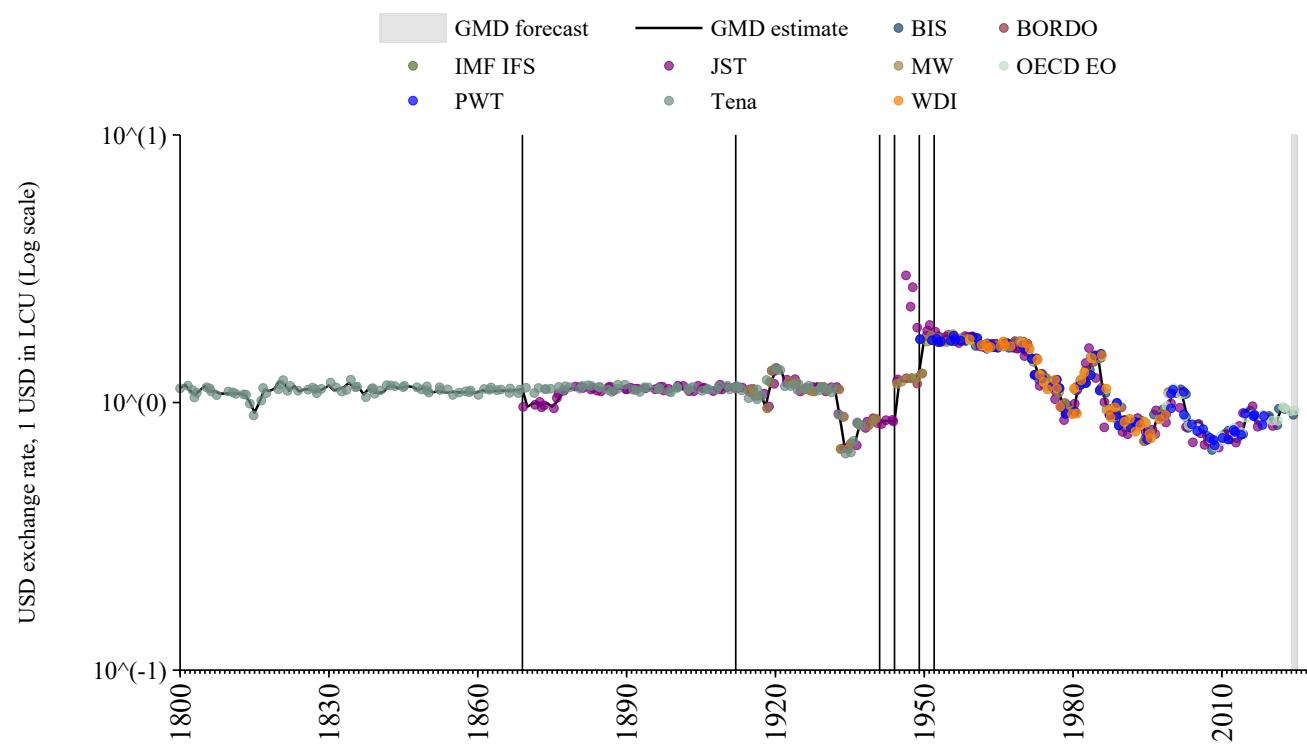
# Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1952 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



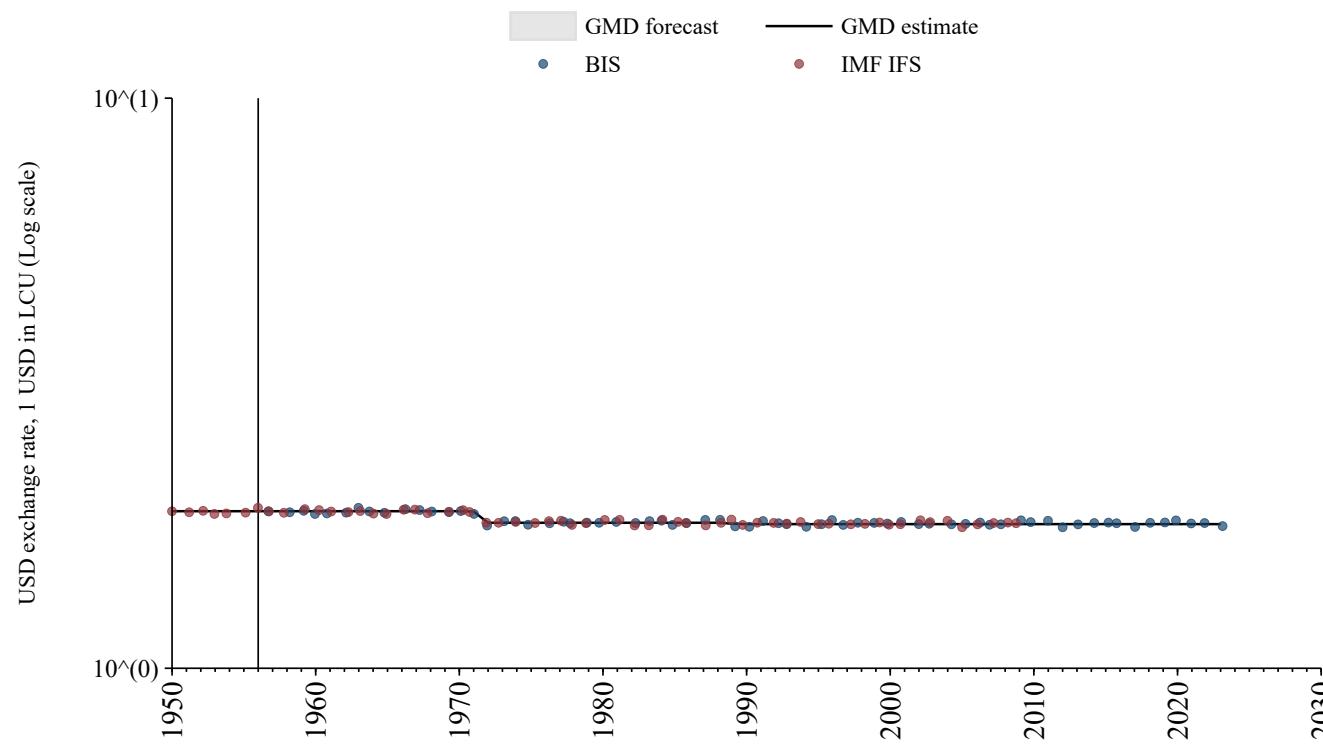
## Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913
Bordo et al. (2001)	1913 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942
Jordà et al. (2017)	1942 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945
Bordo et al. (2001)	1945 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1953 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



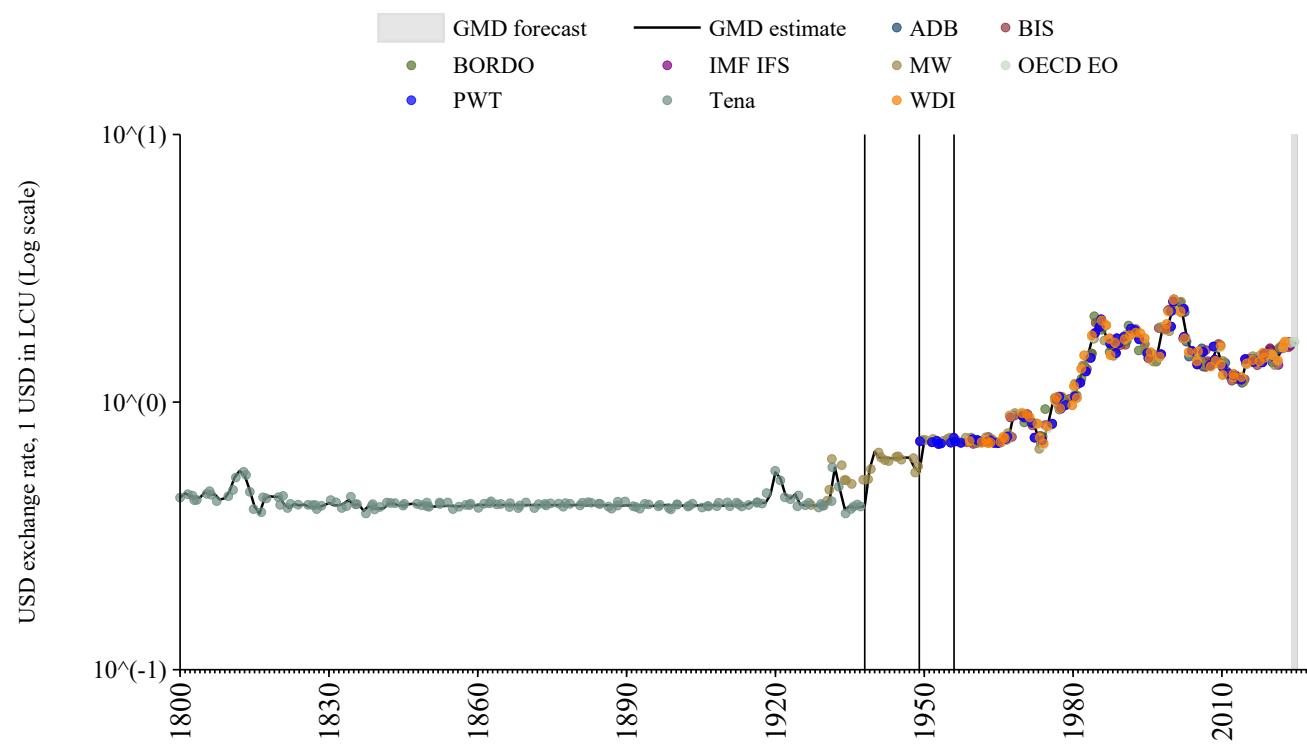
## Netherlands Antilles

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



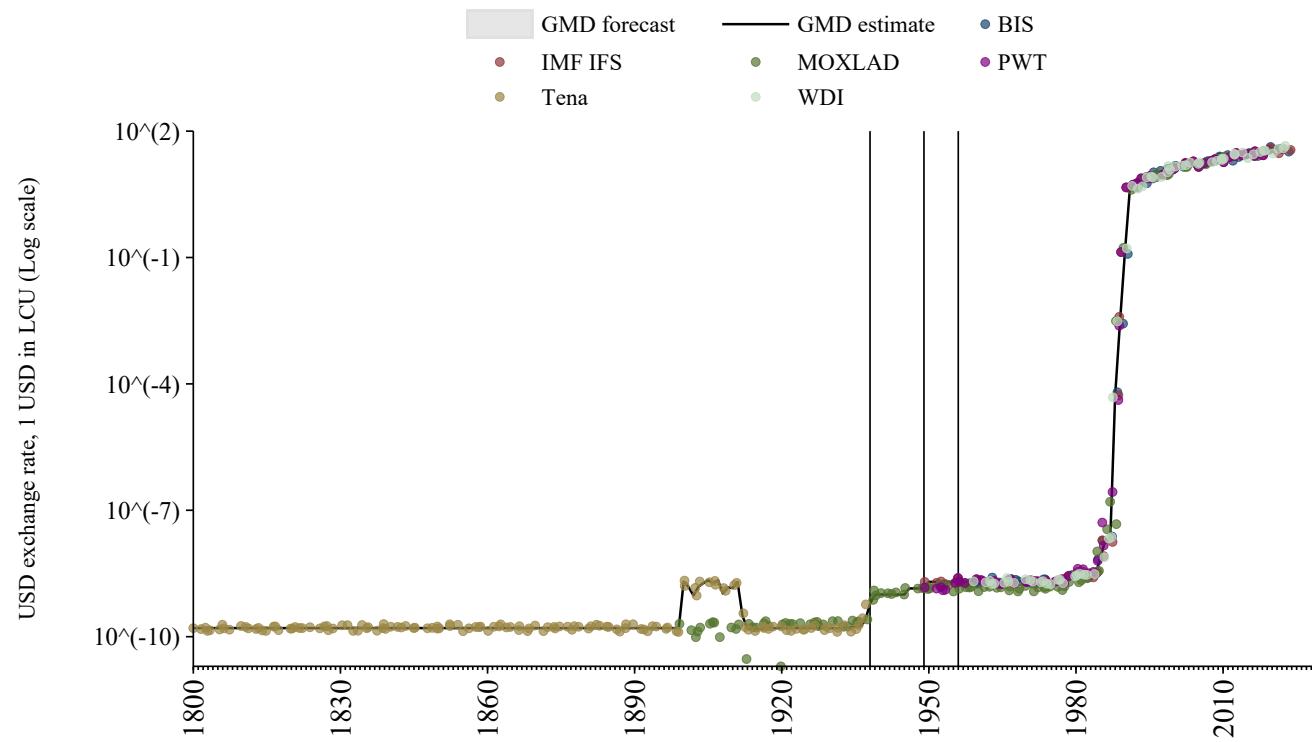
## New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



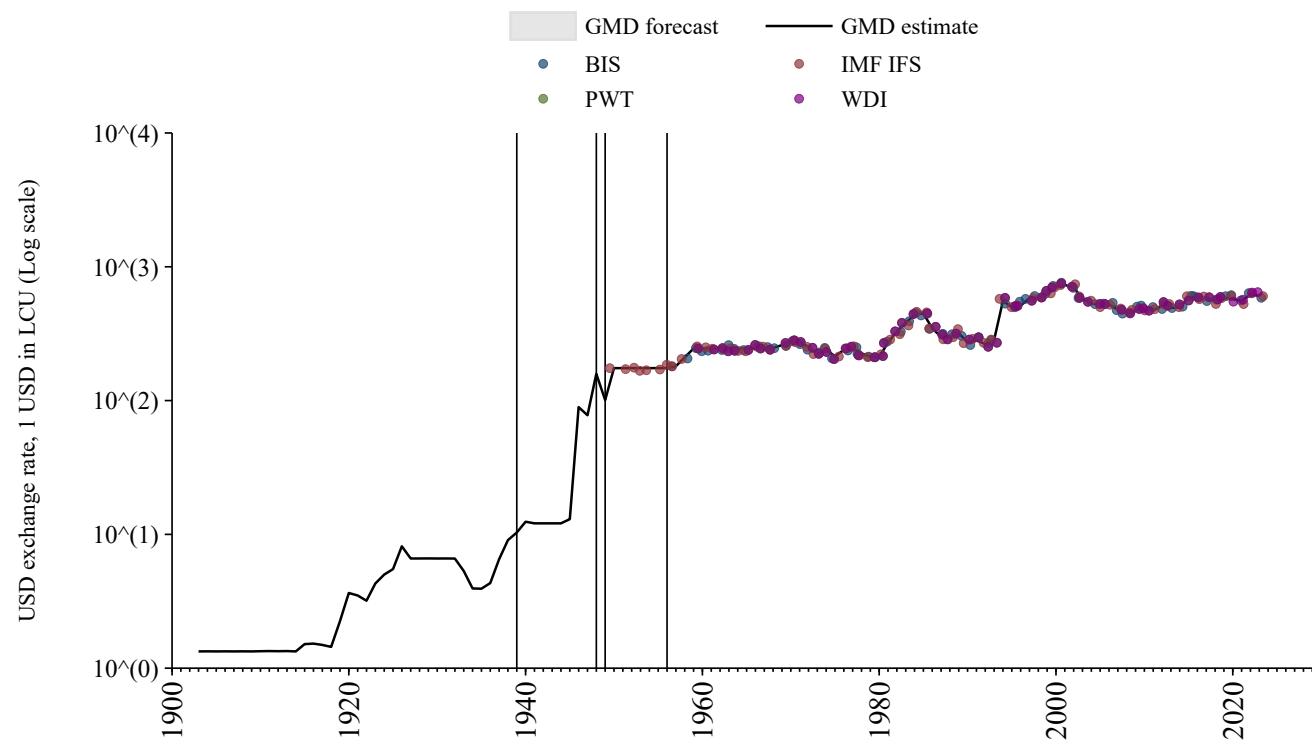
# Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



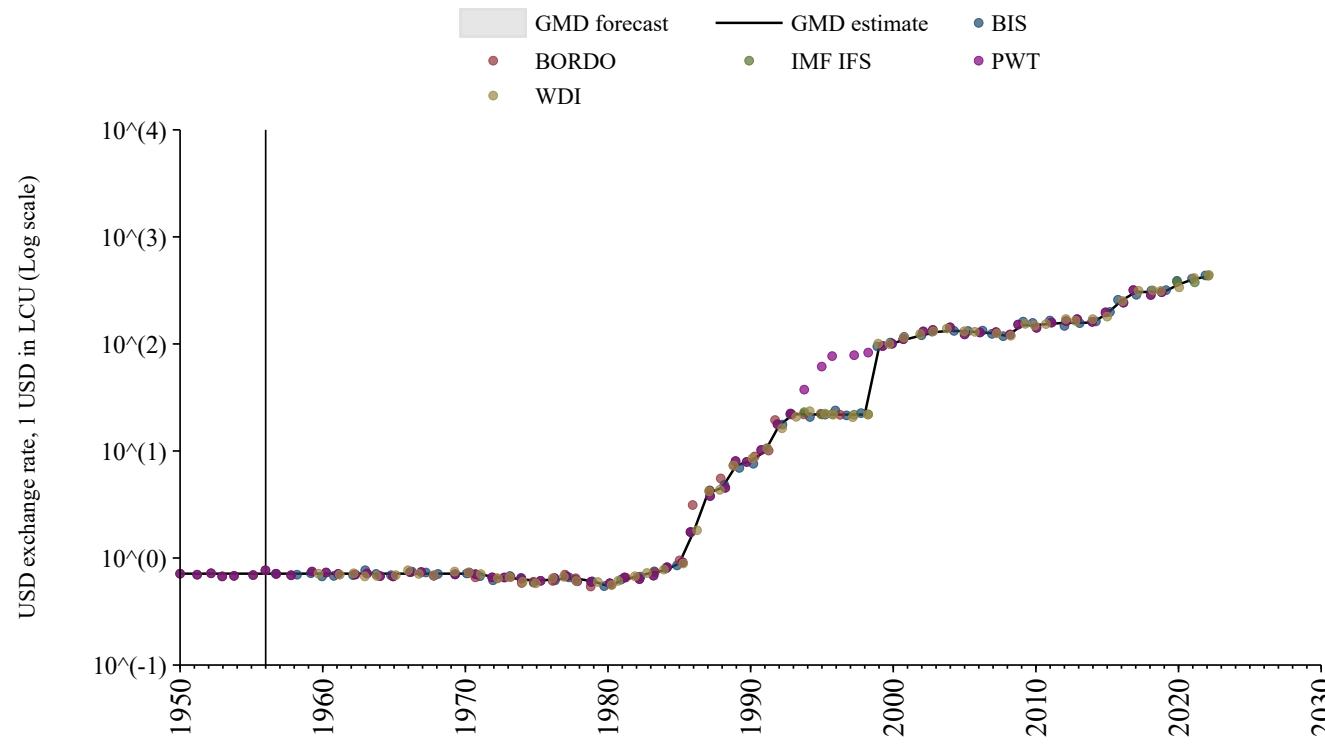
## Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1903 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



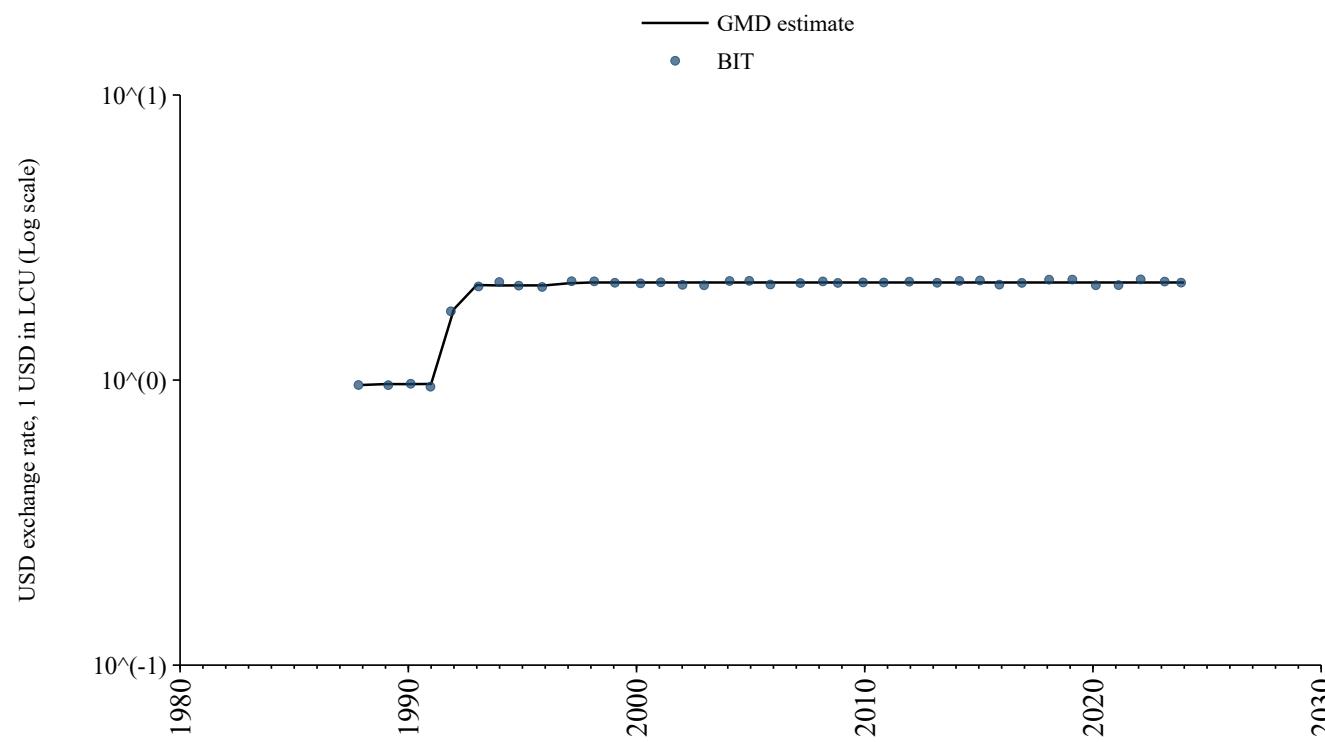
# Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



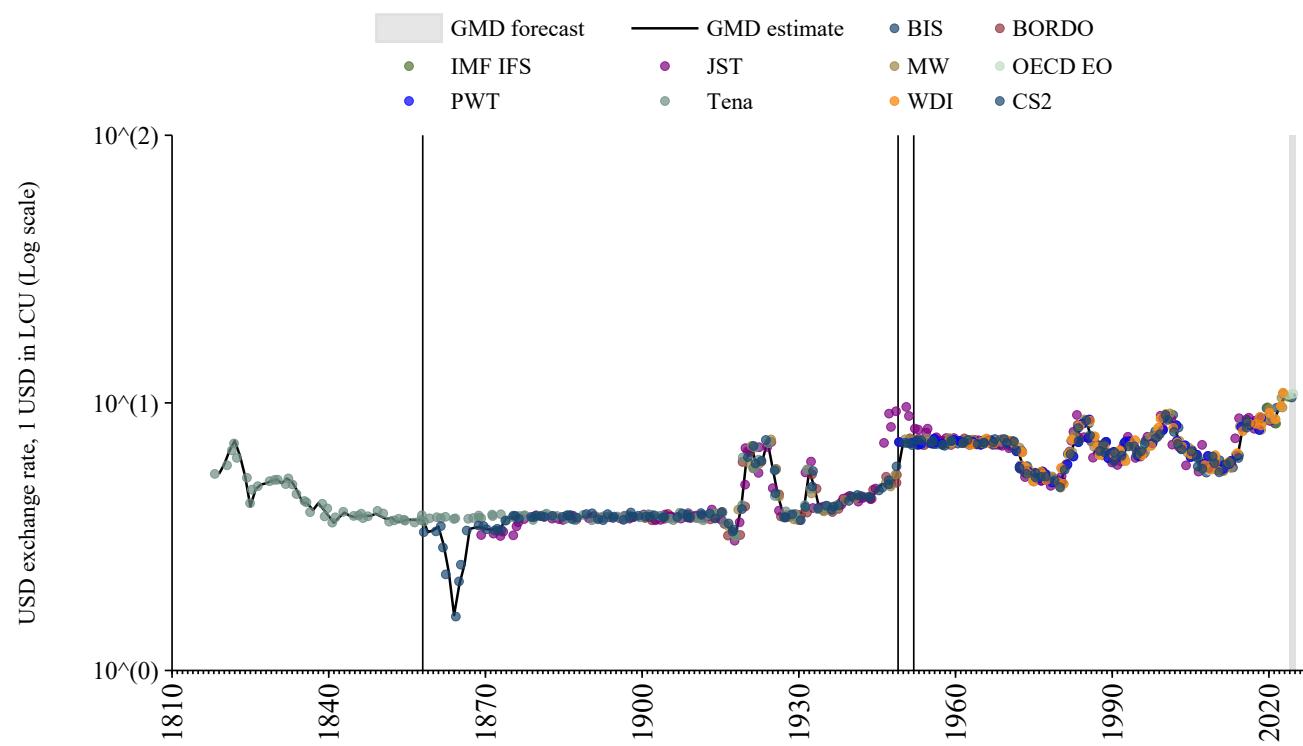
## North Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Banca d'Italia (2024)</a>	1988 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



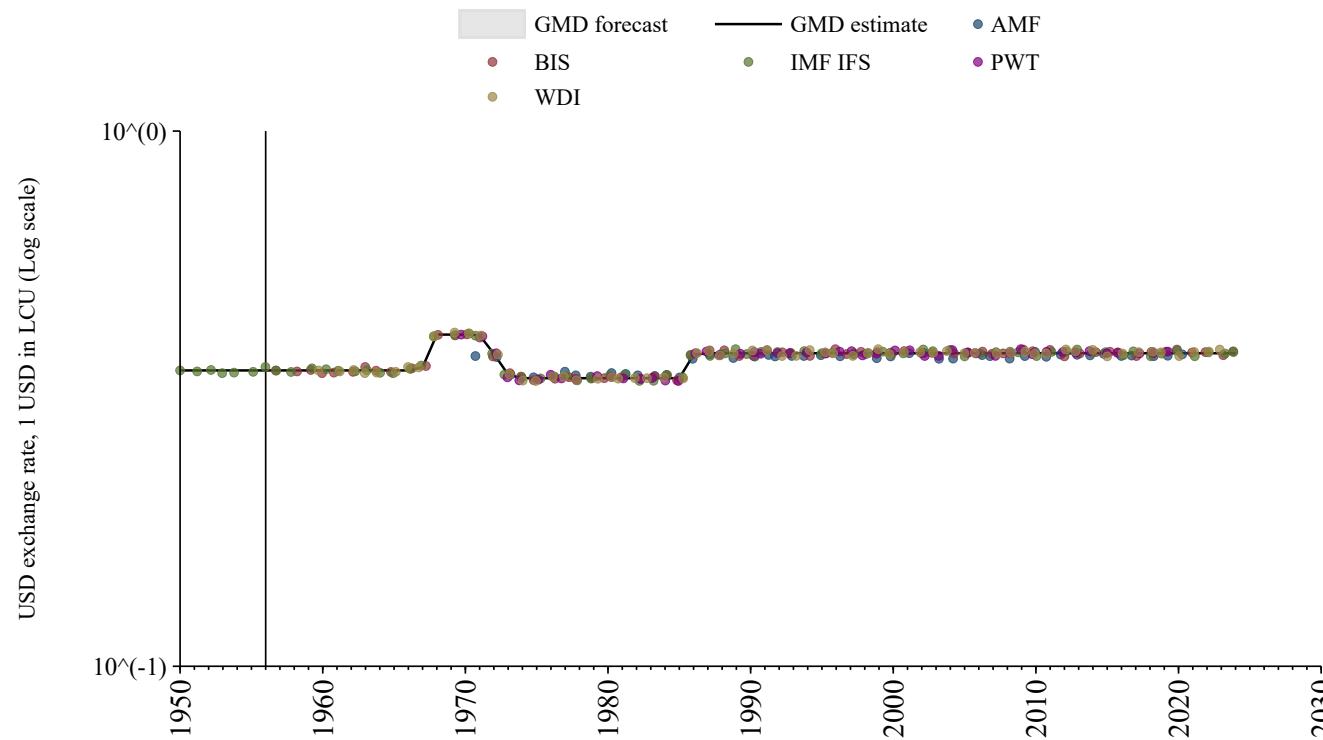
## Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1819 - 1858	Spliced using overlapping data in 1859
Norges Bank	1859 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1953 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



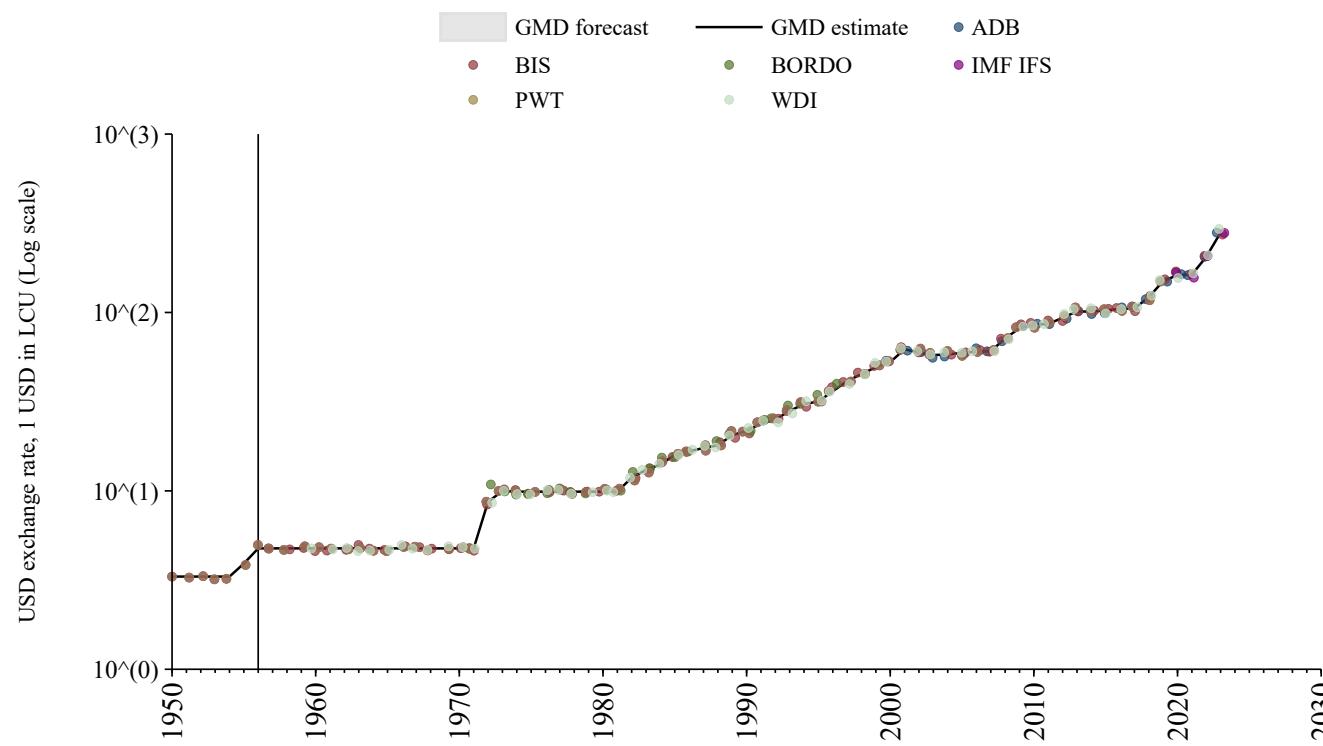
## Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



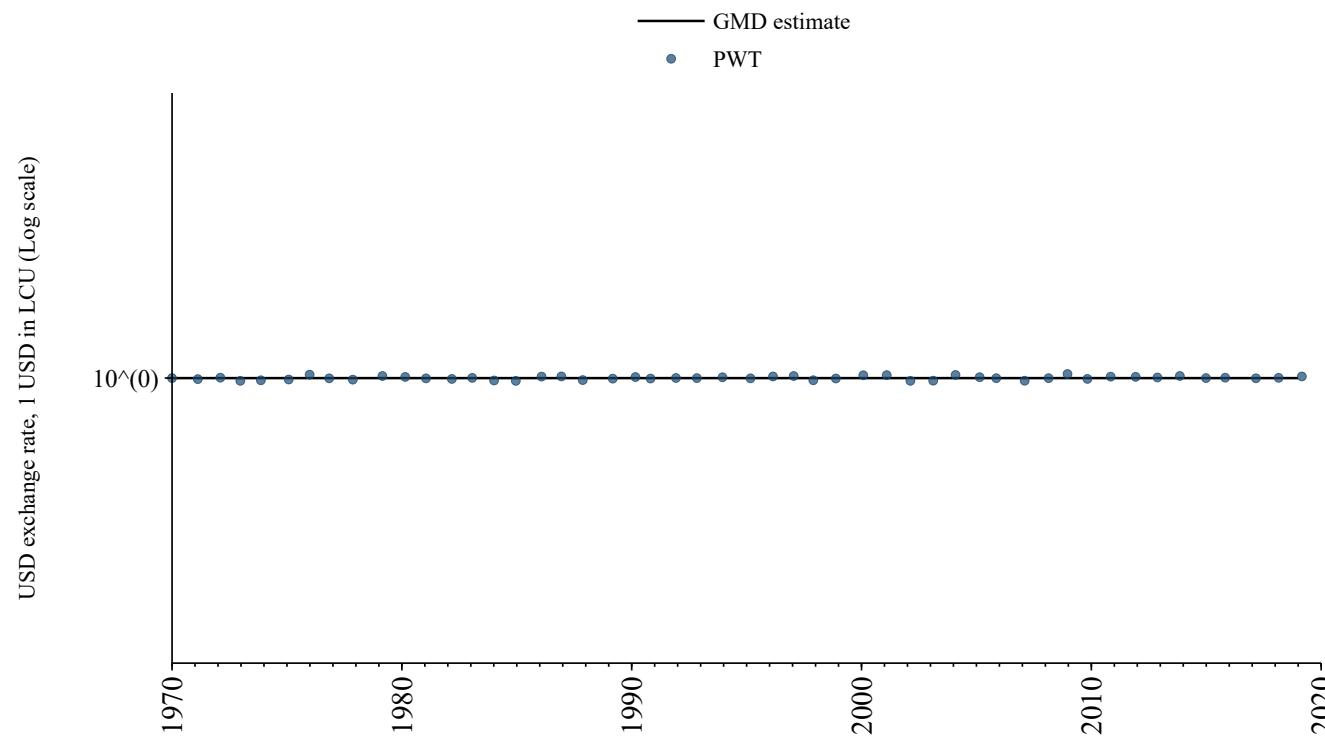
# Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



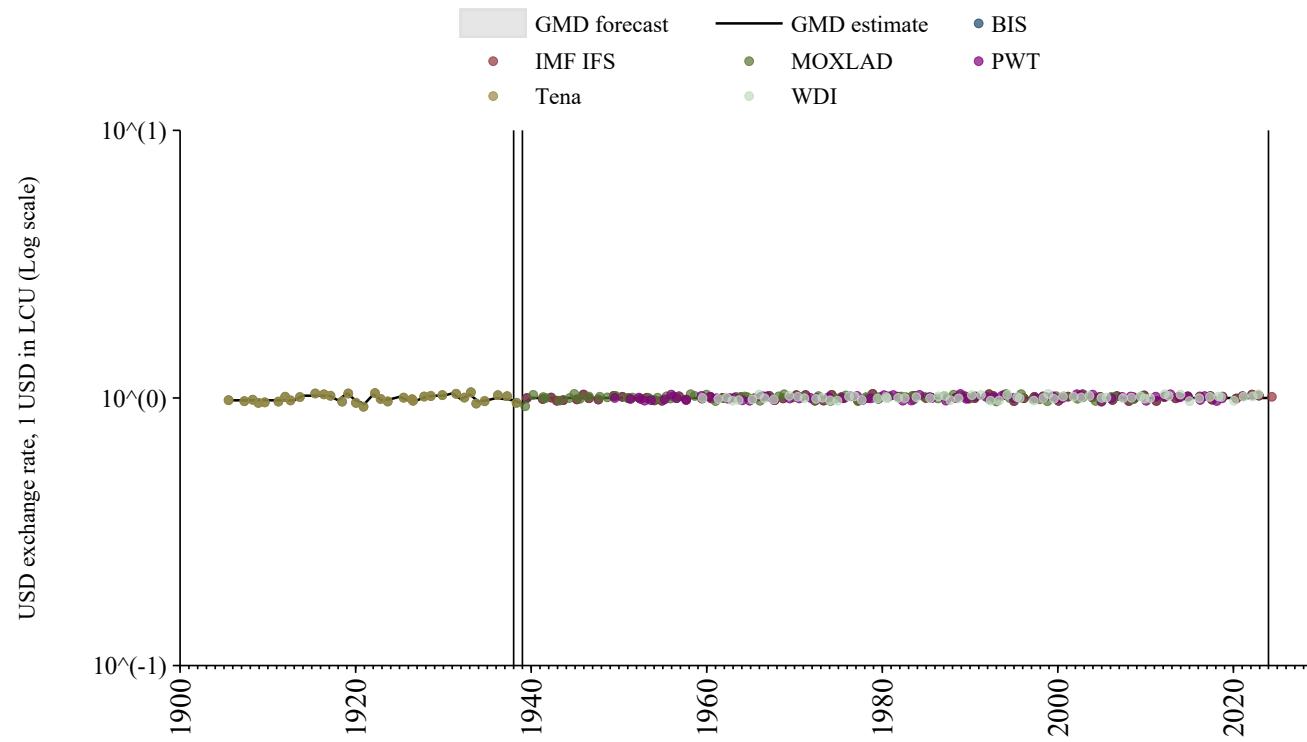
## Palestine

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	1970 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



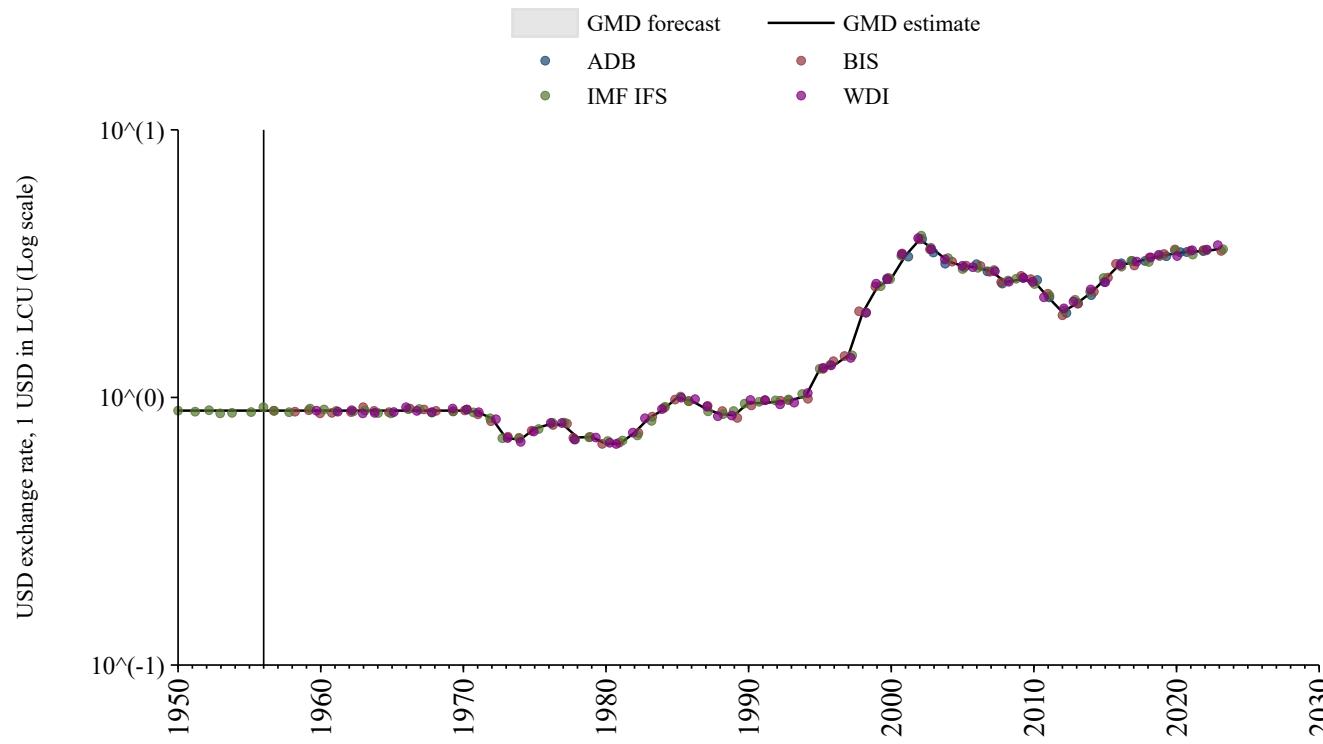
# Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1906 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1940 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025



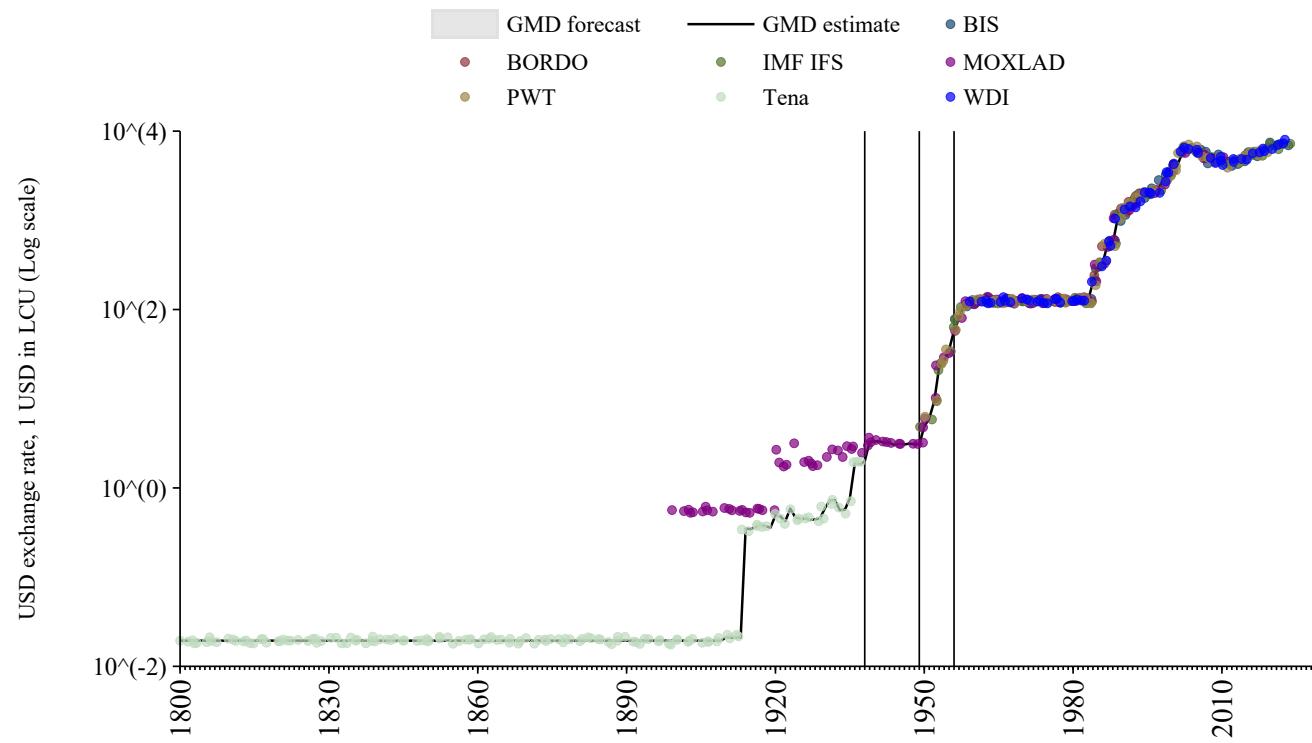
# Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



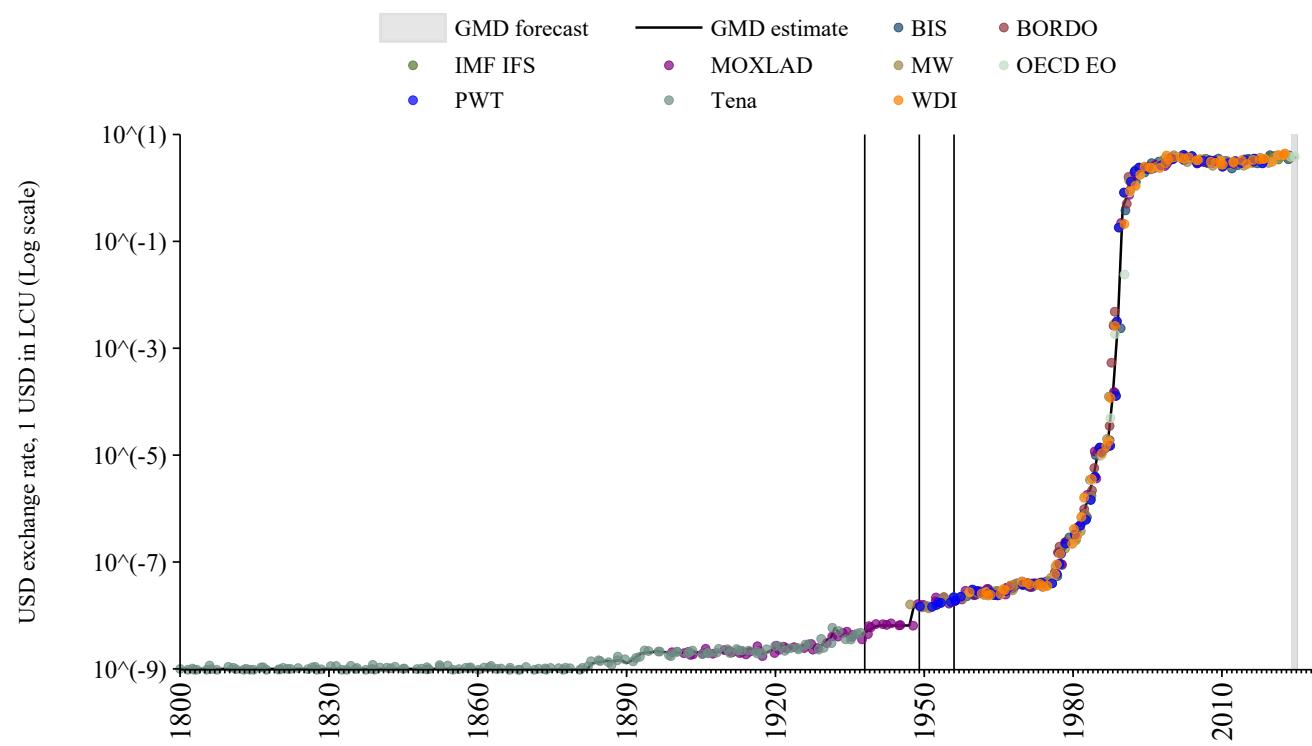
# Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



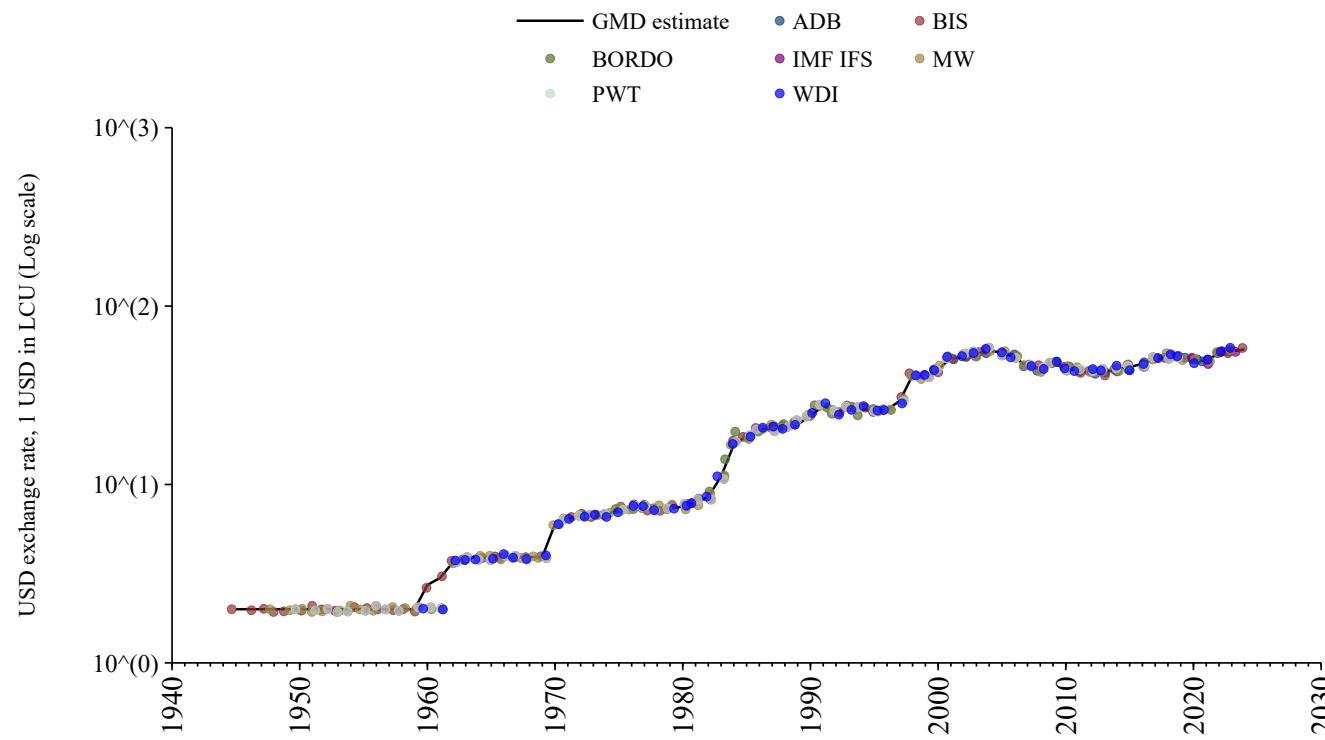
# Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



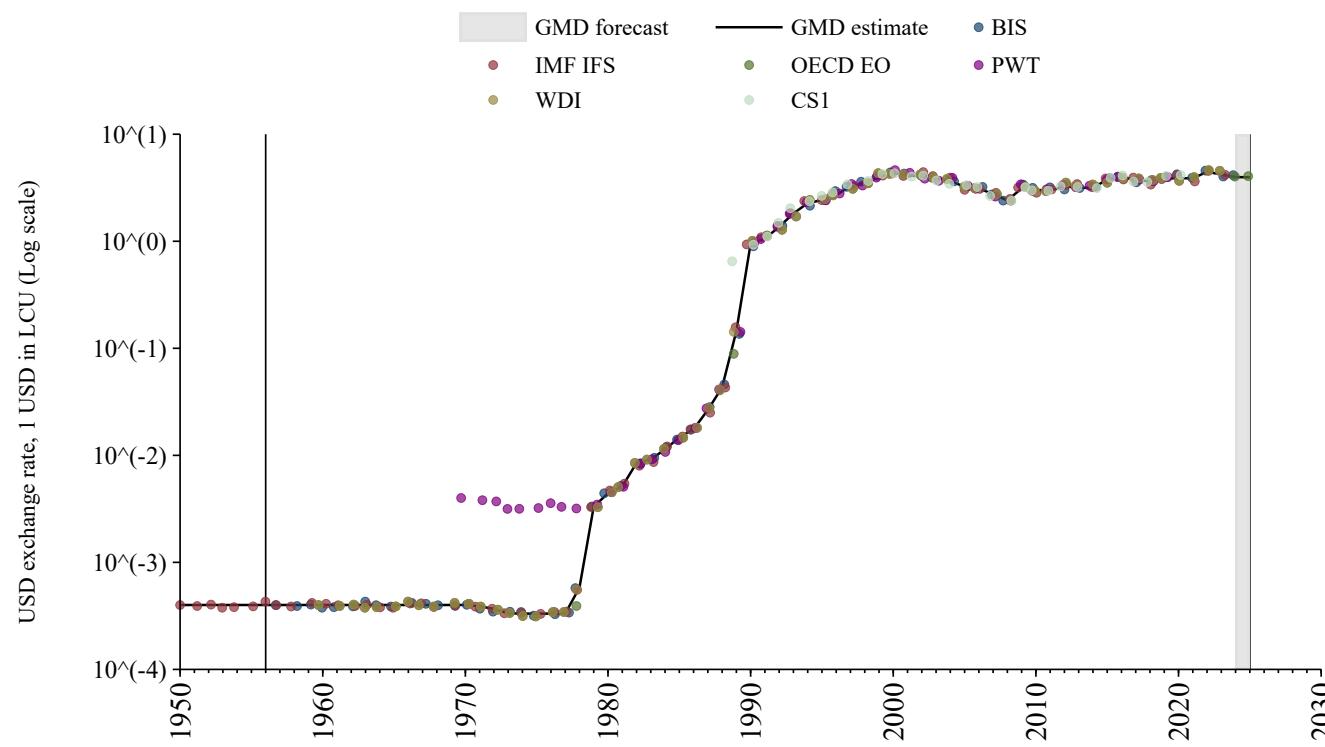
# Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1945 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



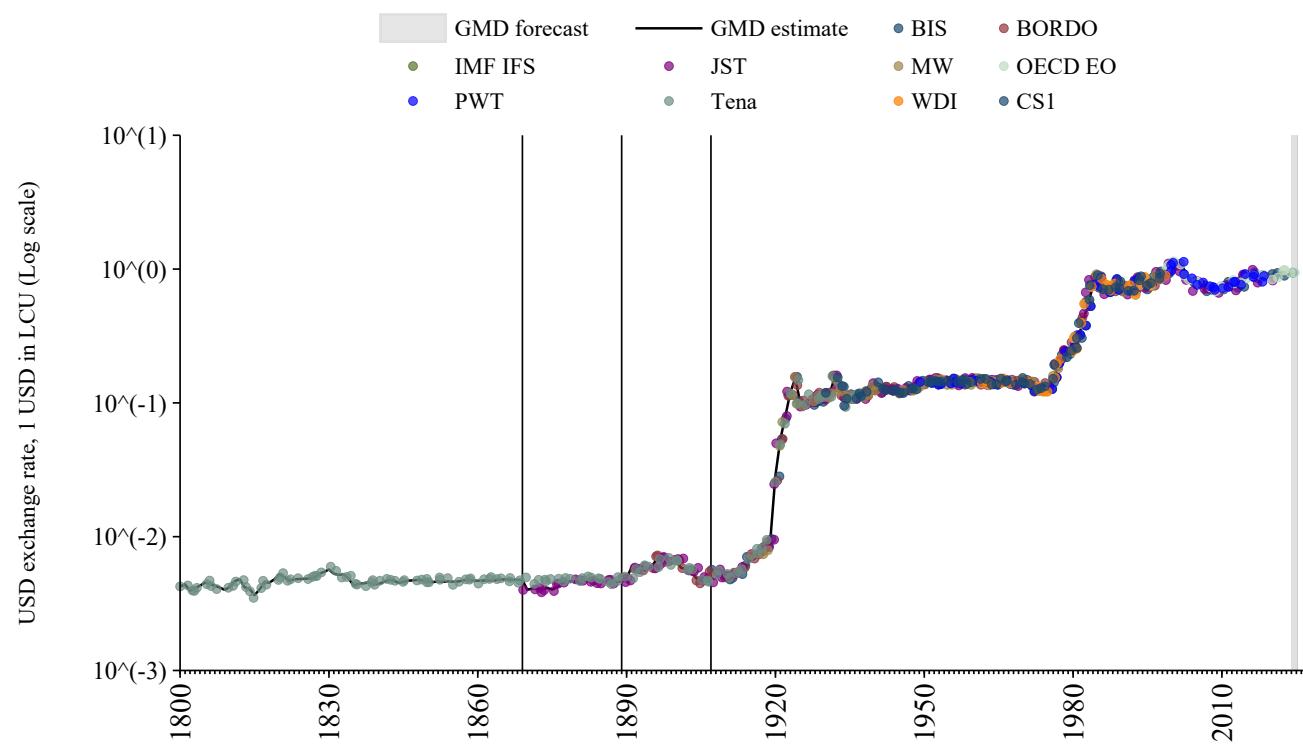
# Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



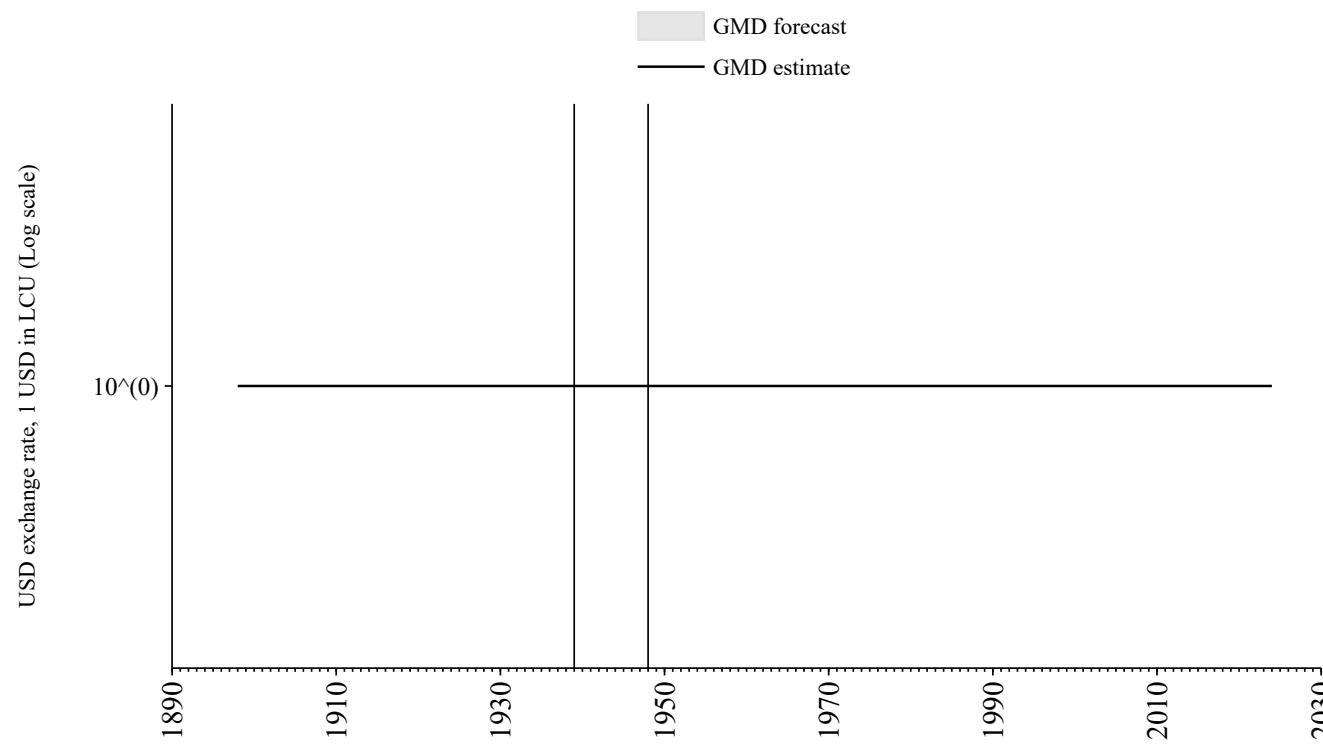
# Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1889	Spliced using overlapping data in 1890
Bordo et al. (2001)	1890 - 1907	Spliced using overlapping data in 1908
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1908 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



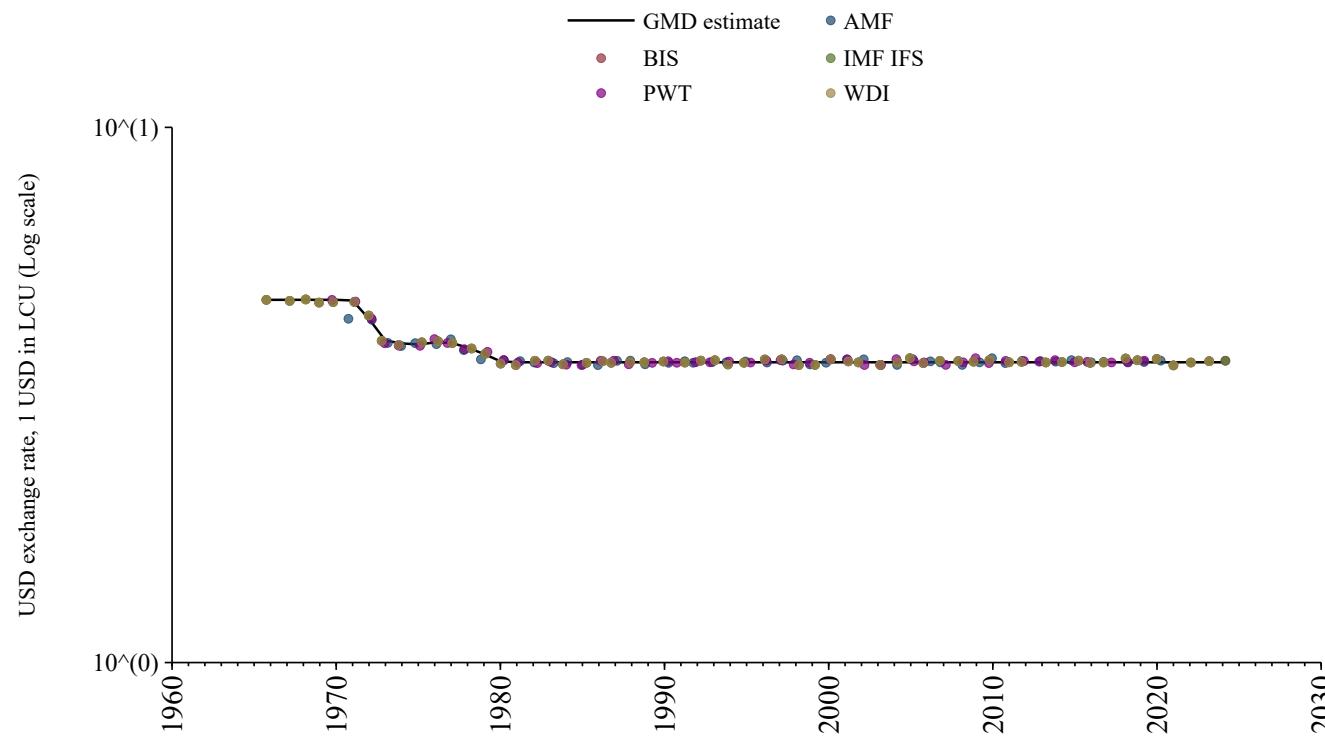
## Puerto Rico

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)</a>	1898 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



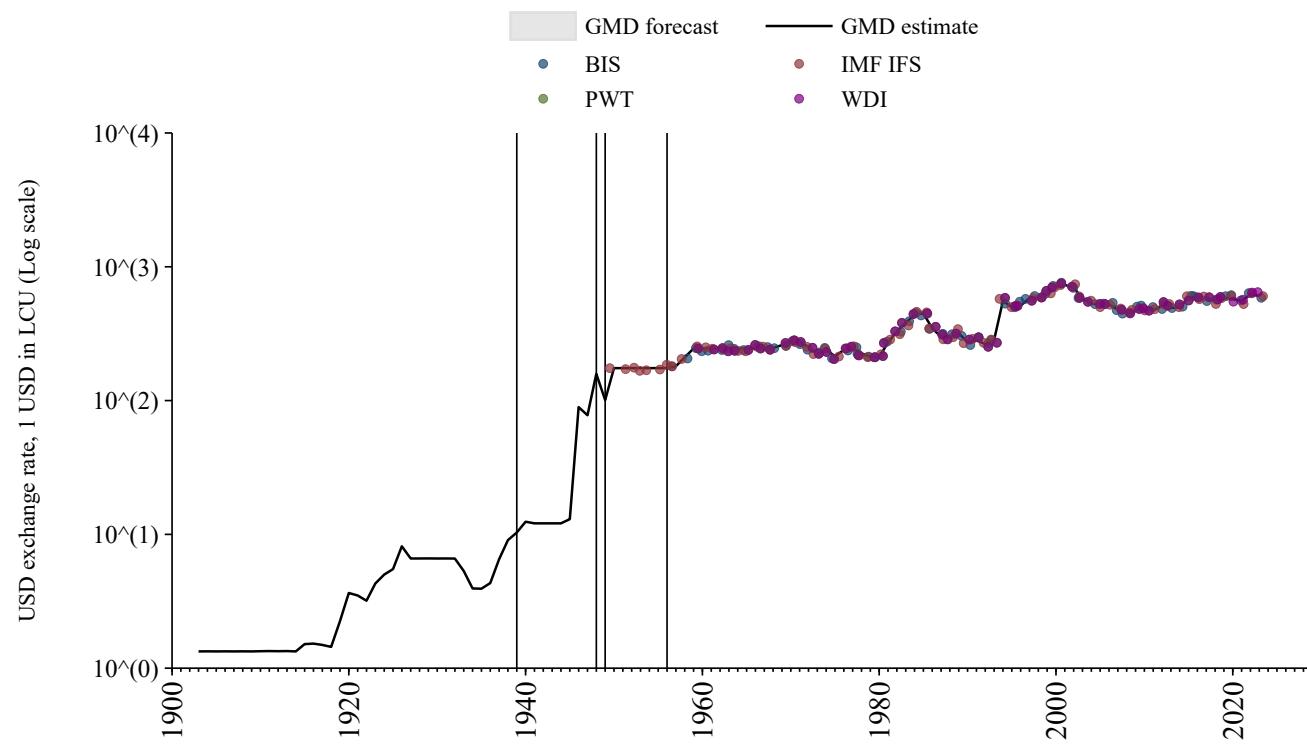
# Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1966 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



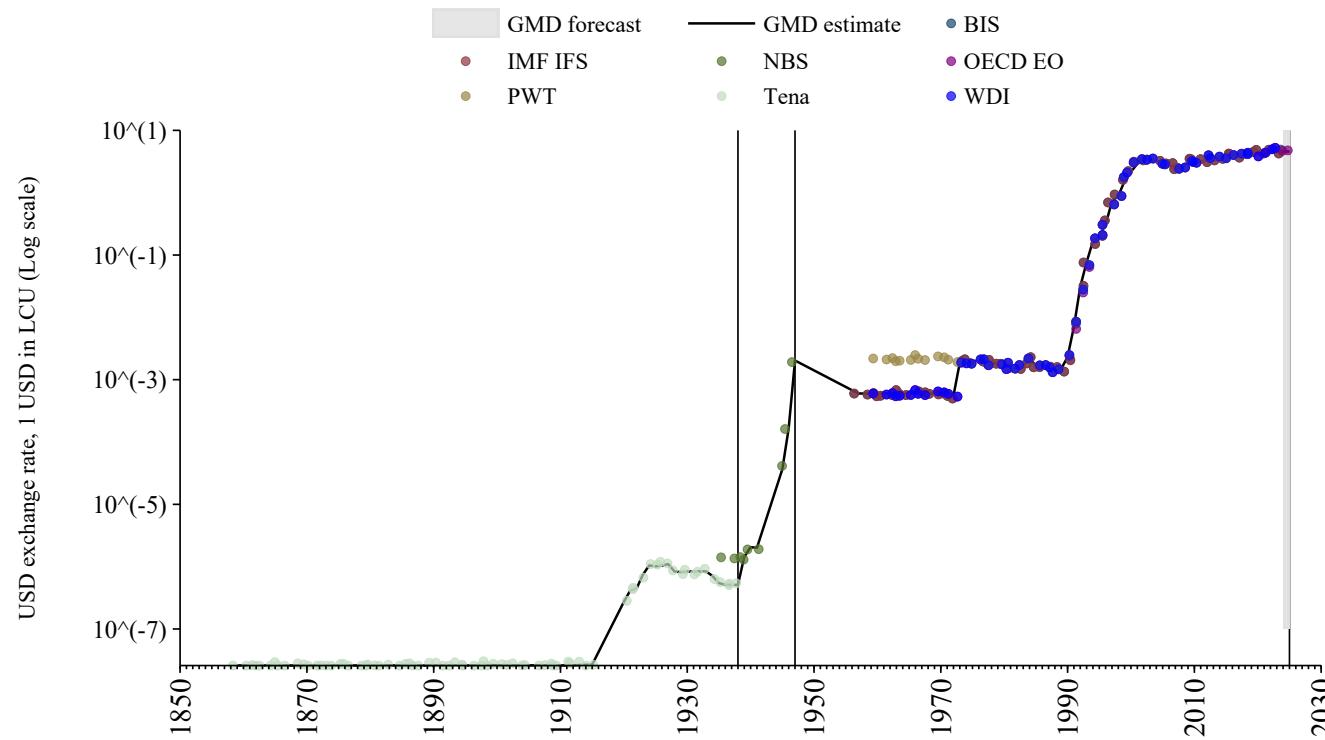
## Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1903 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



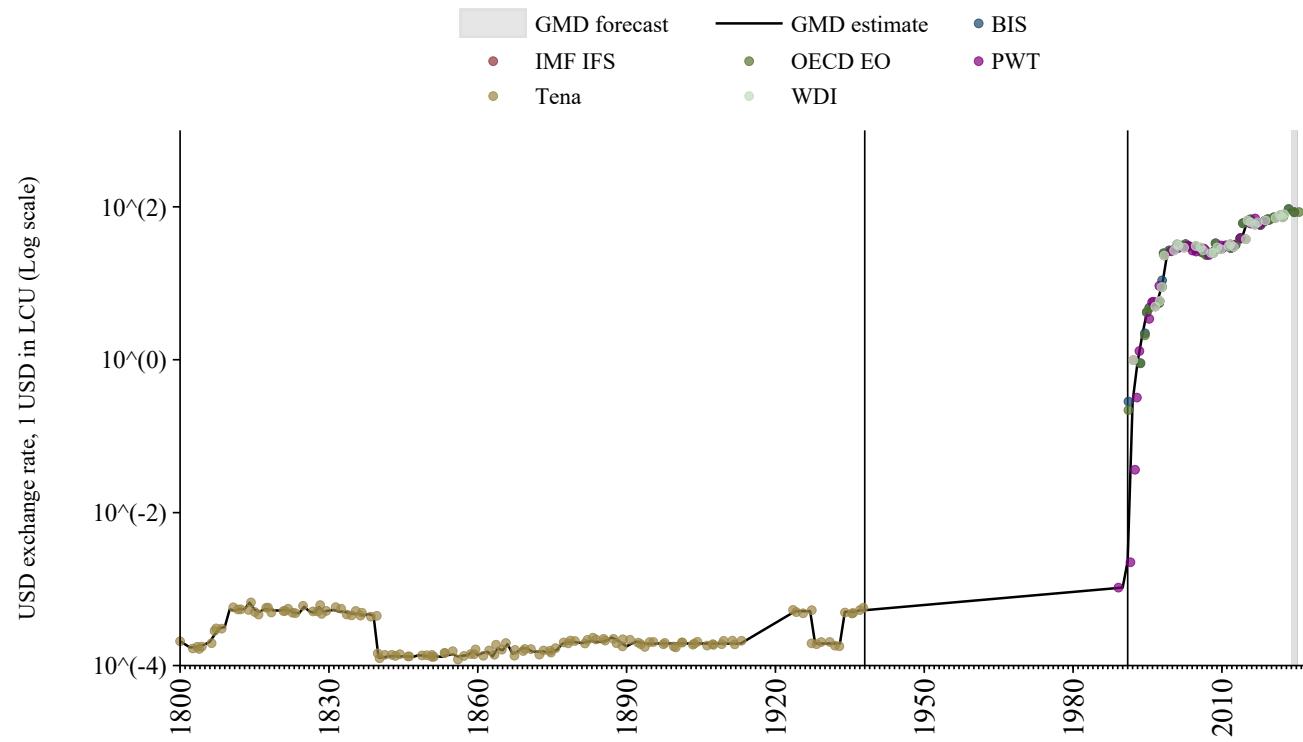
## Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1859 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1939 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1948 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



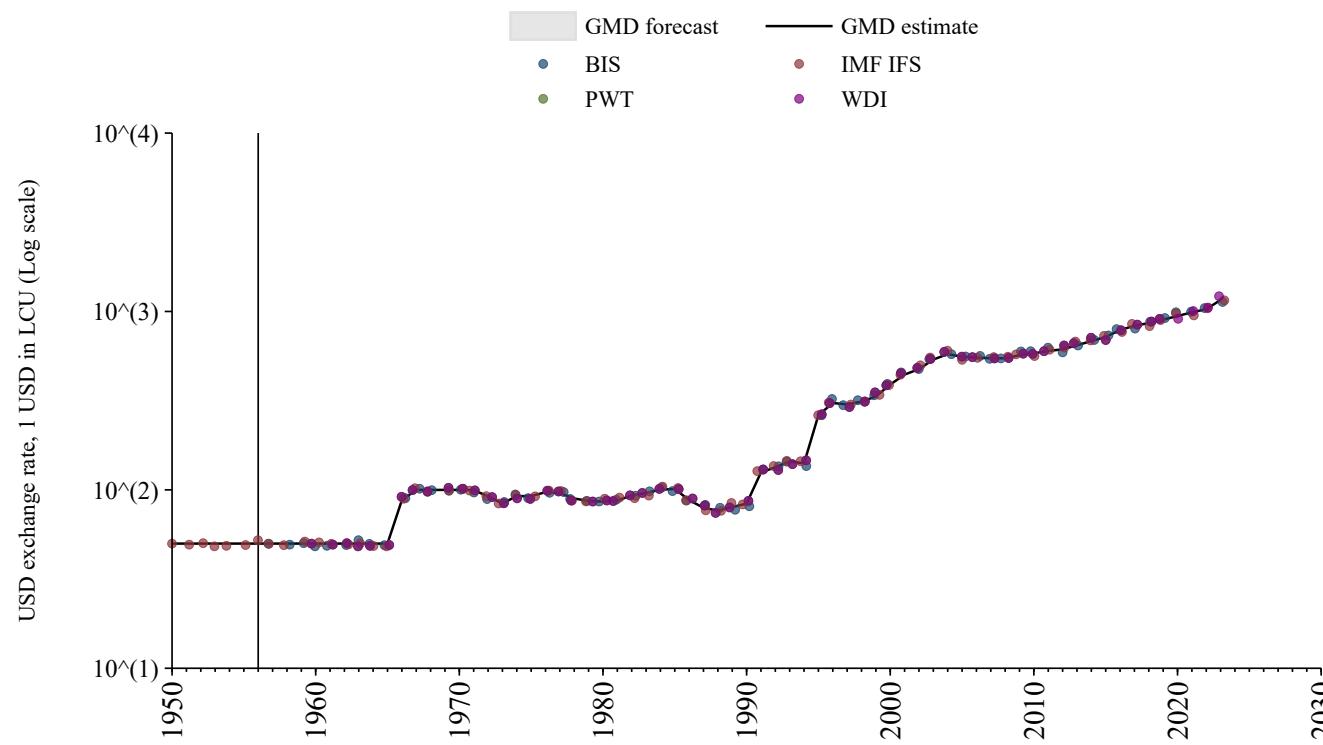
## Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1939 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1992 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



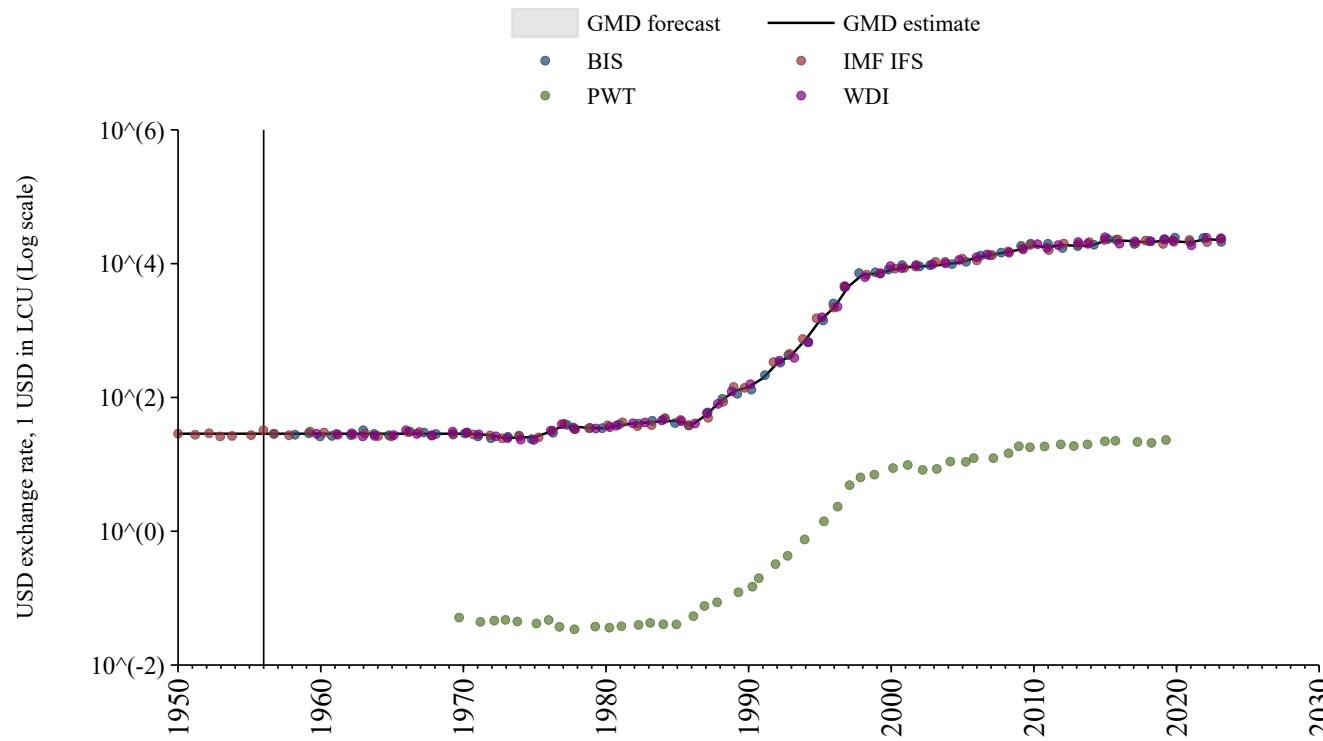
## Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



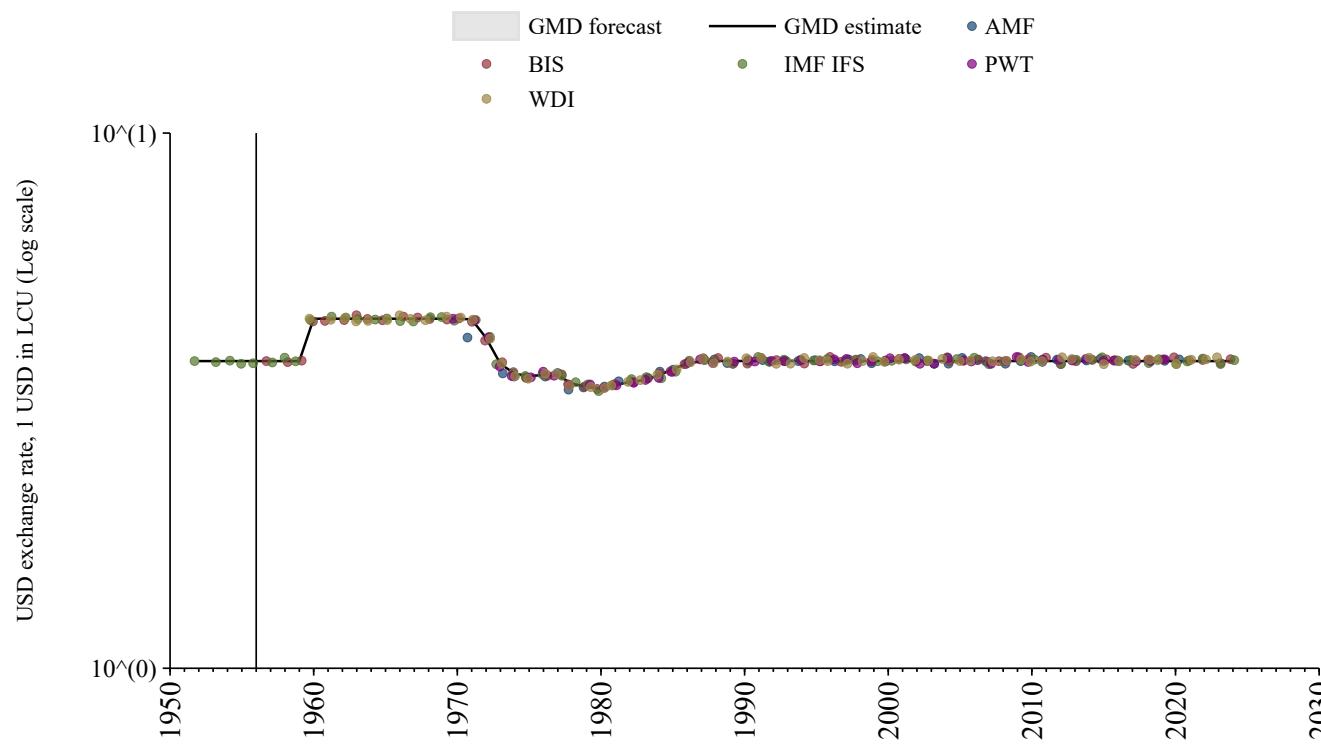
## Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



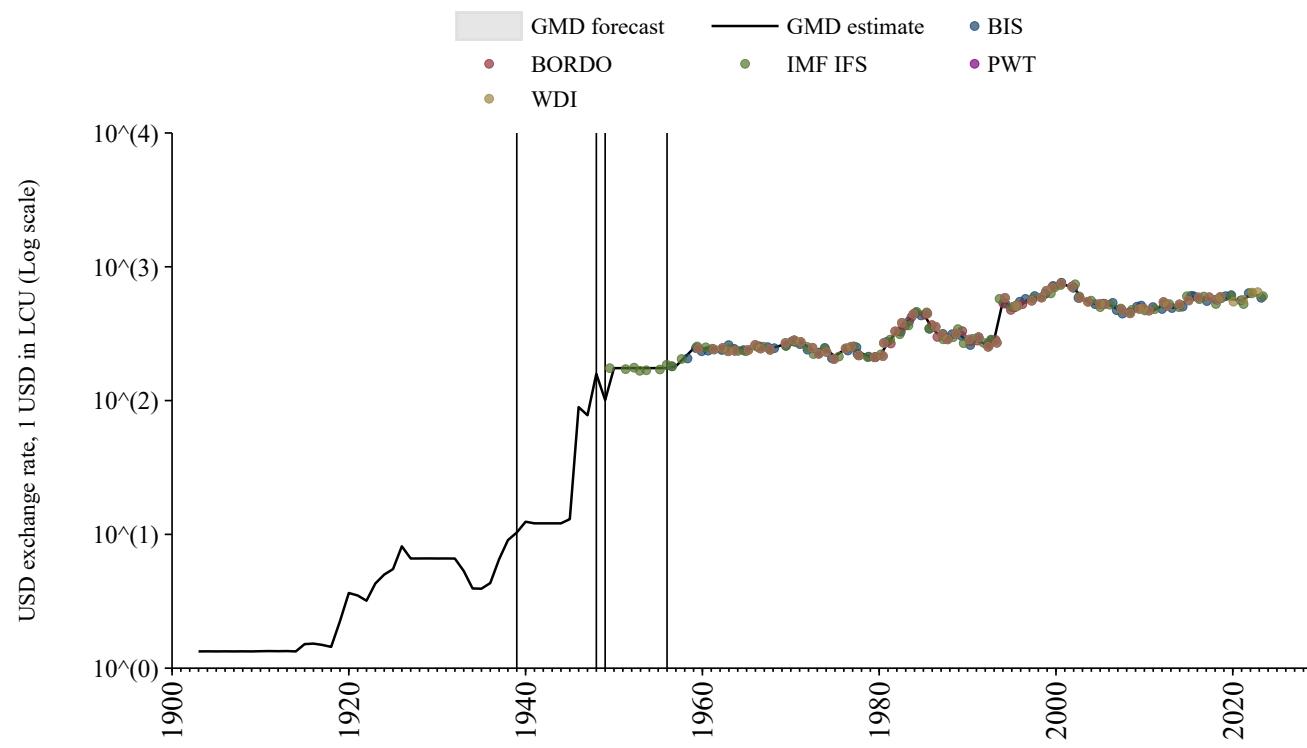
## Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1952 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



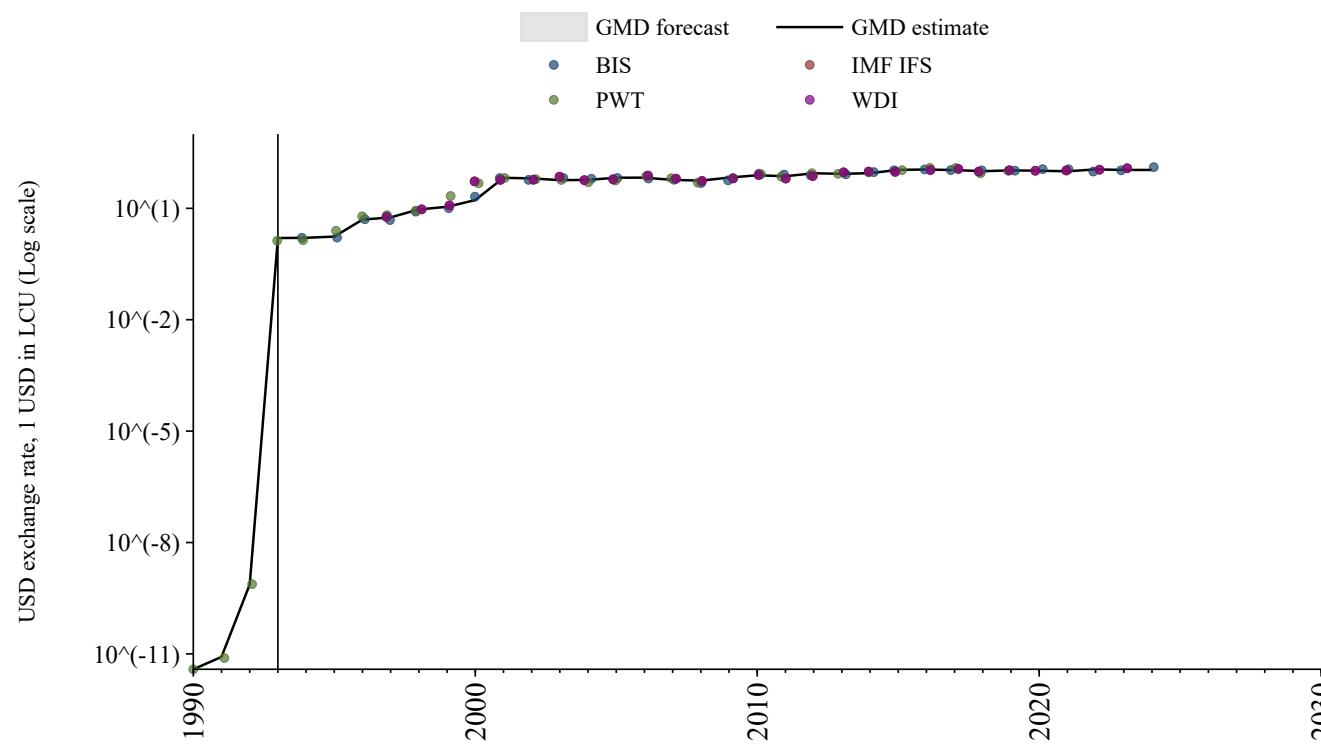
## Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1903 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



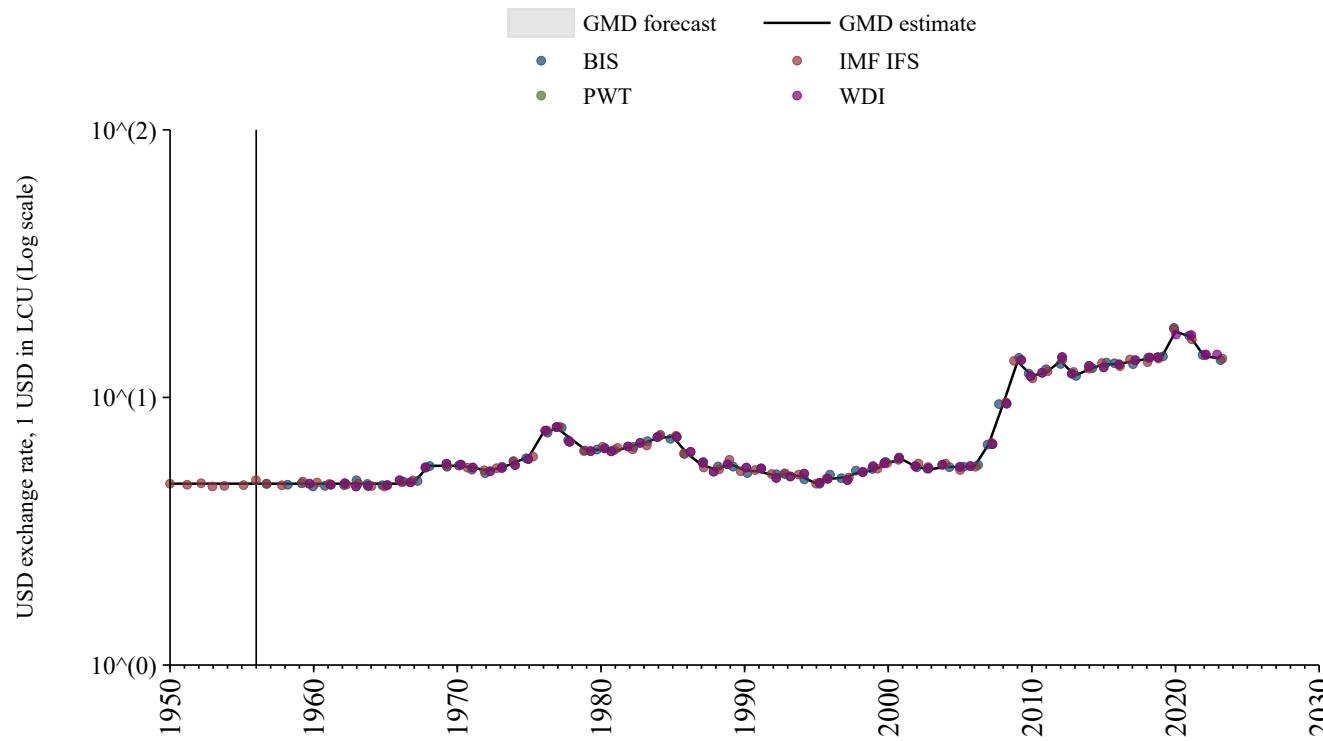
## Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1994 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



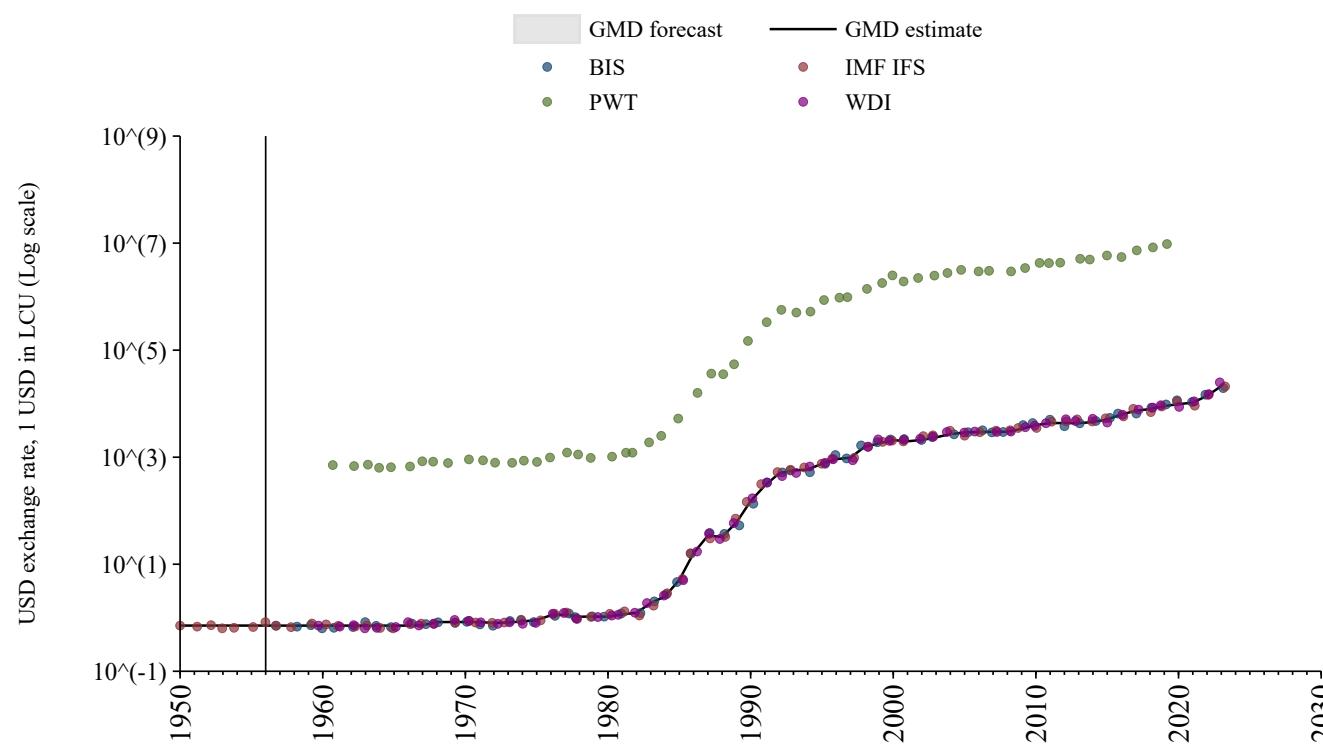
## Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



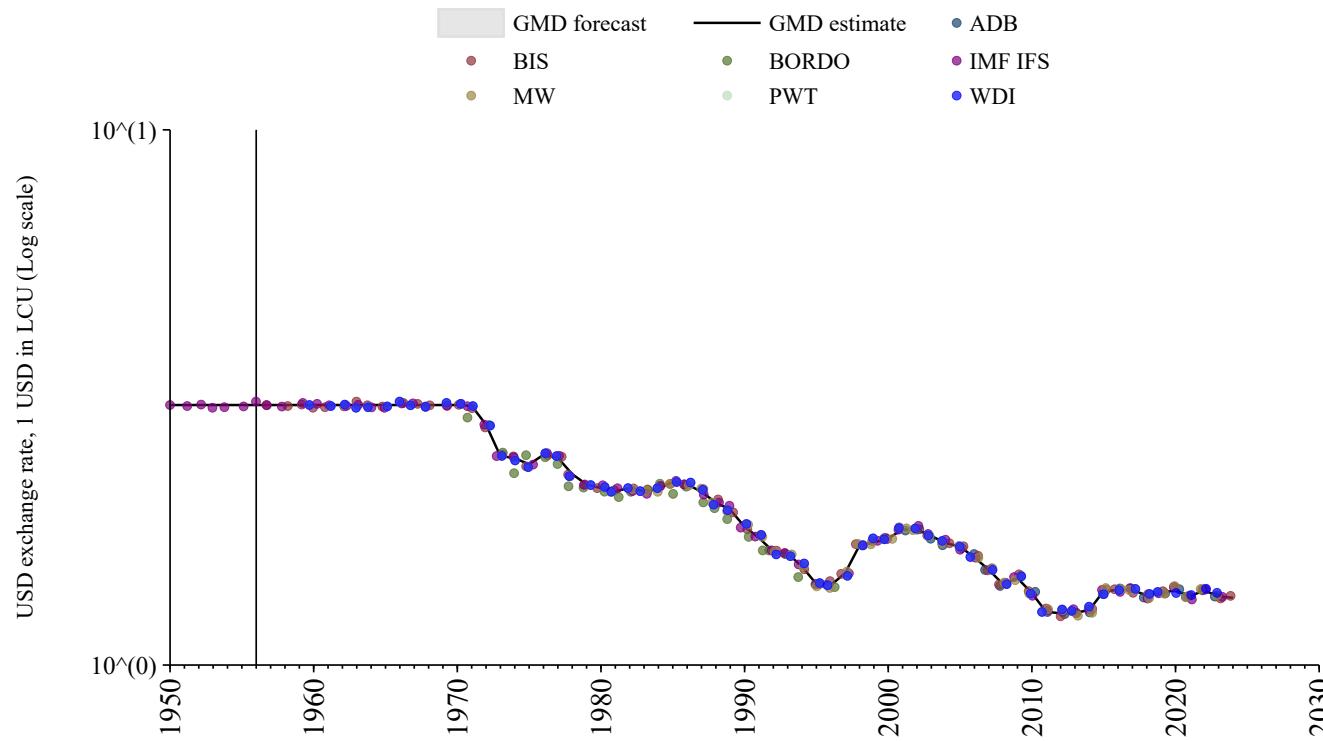
## Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



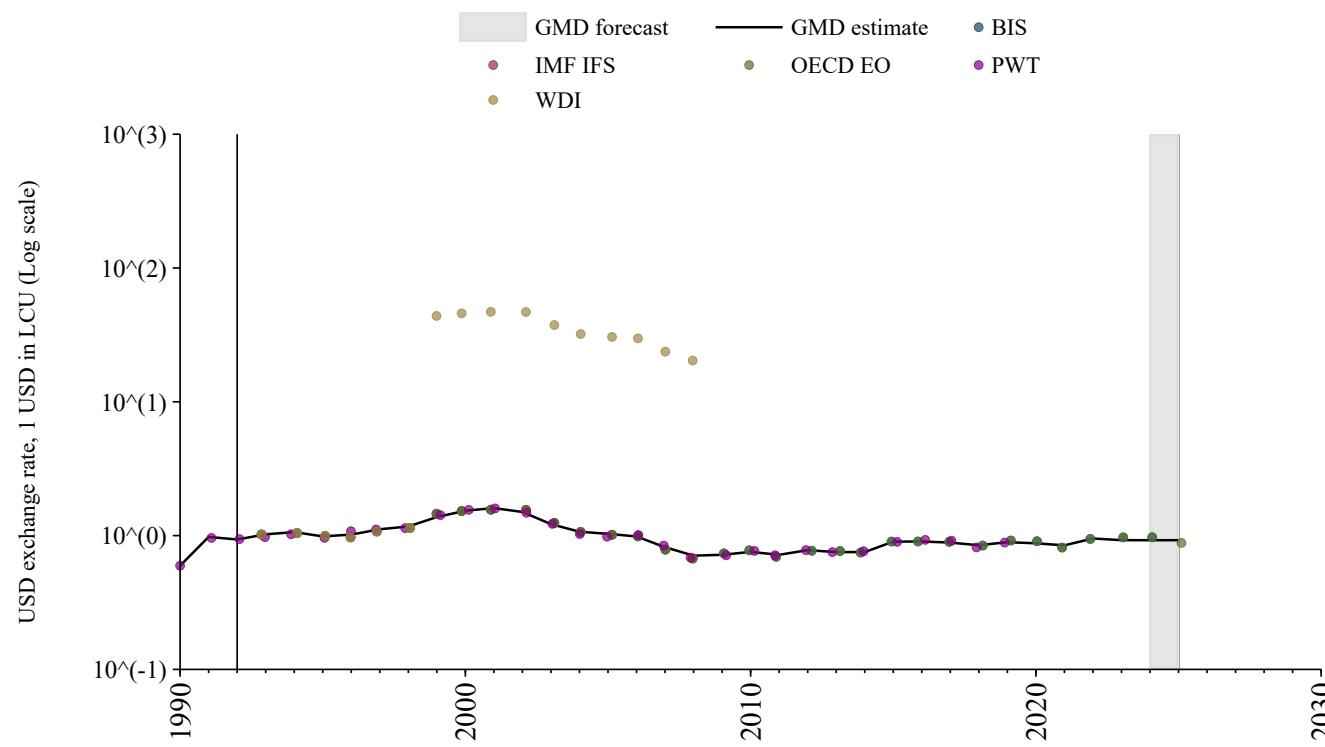
# Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



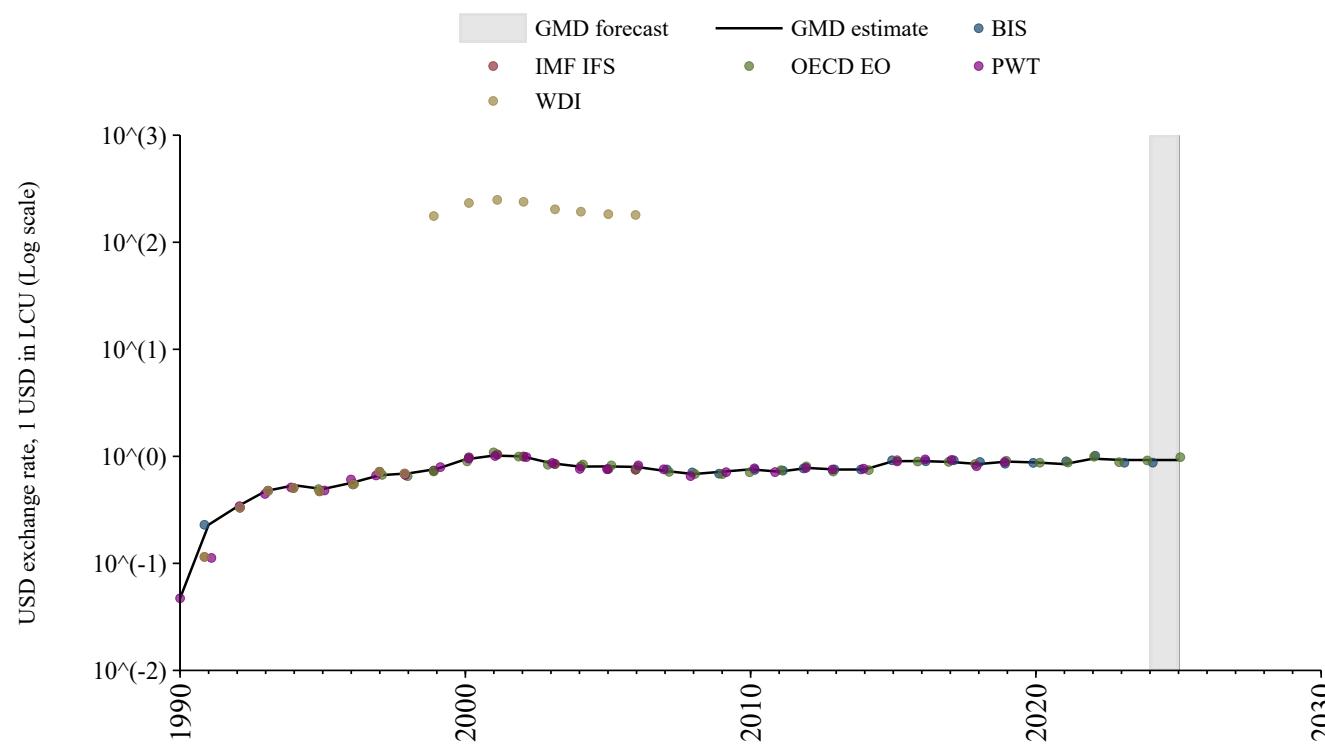
## Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1993 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



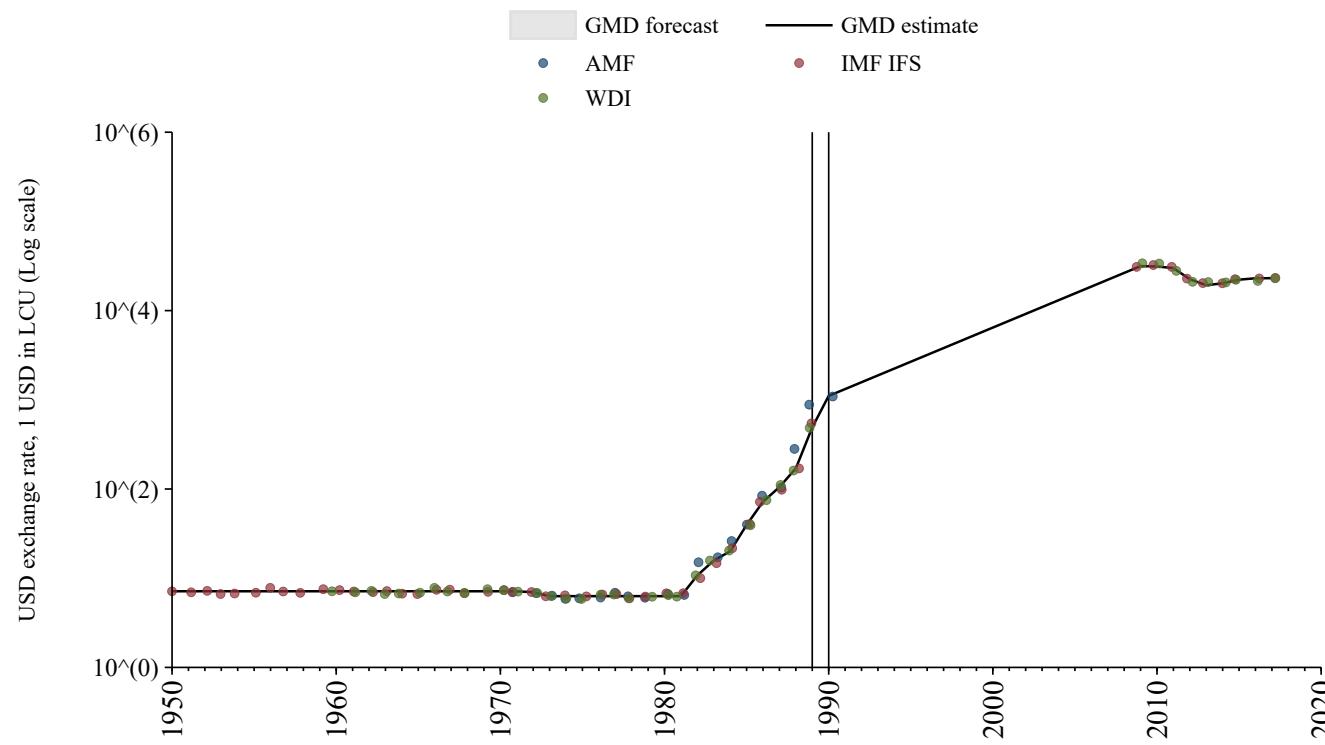
## Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1991 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



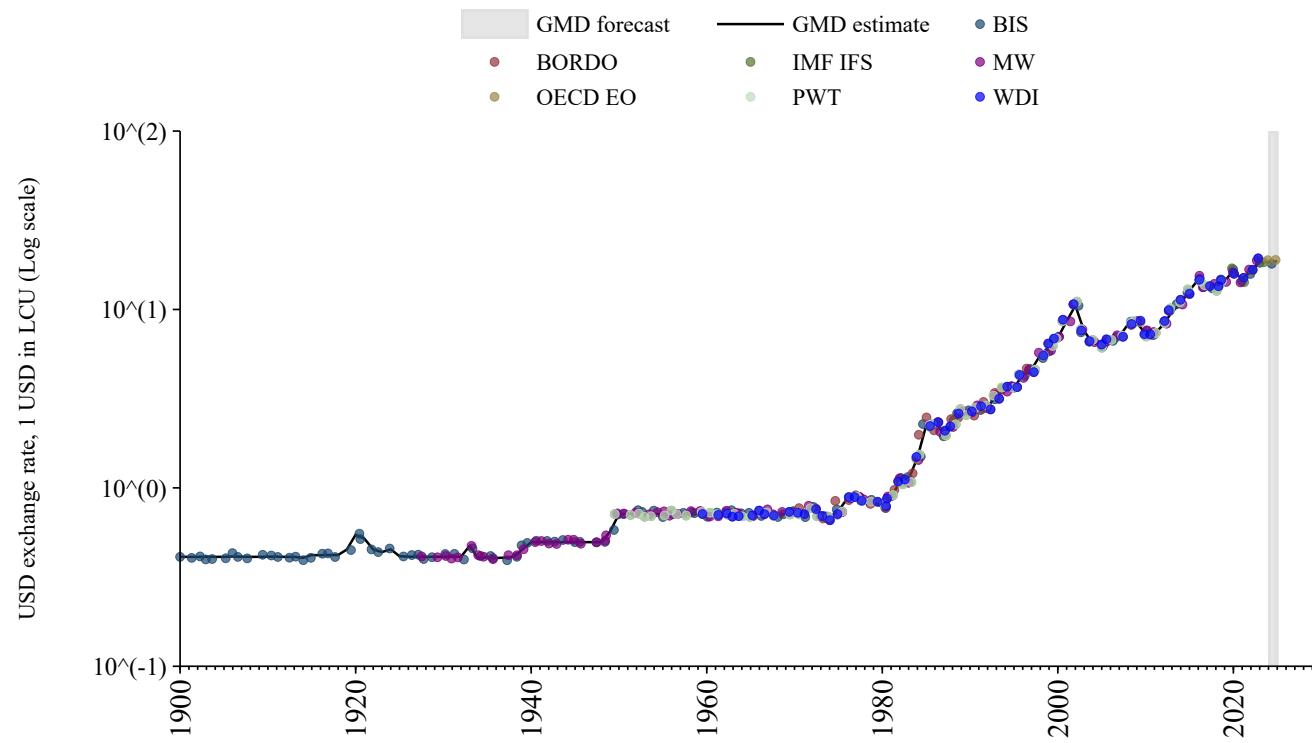
## Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
<a href="#">Arab Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1991 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



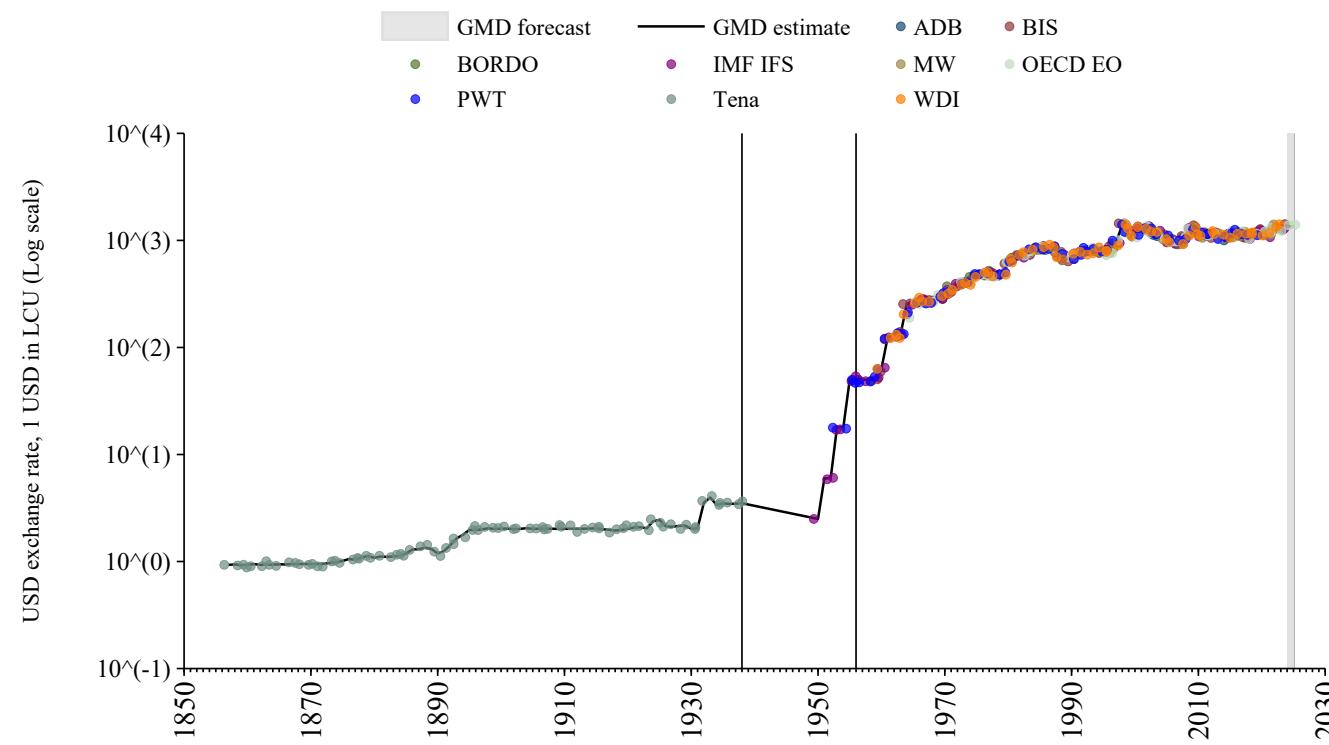
# South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1900 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



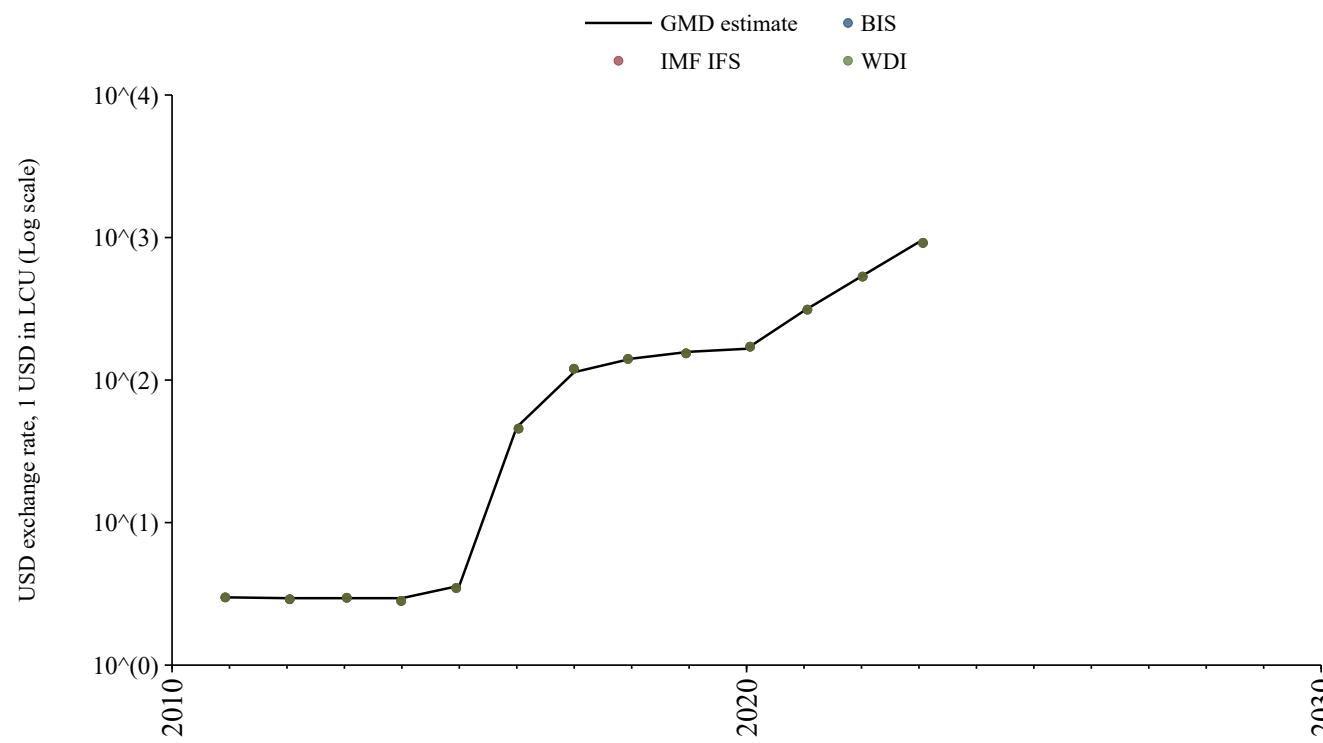
## South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1857 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1939 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



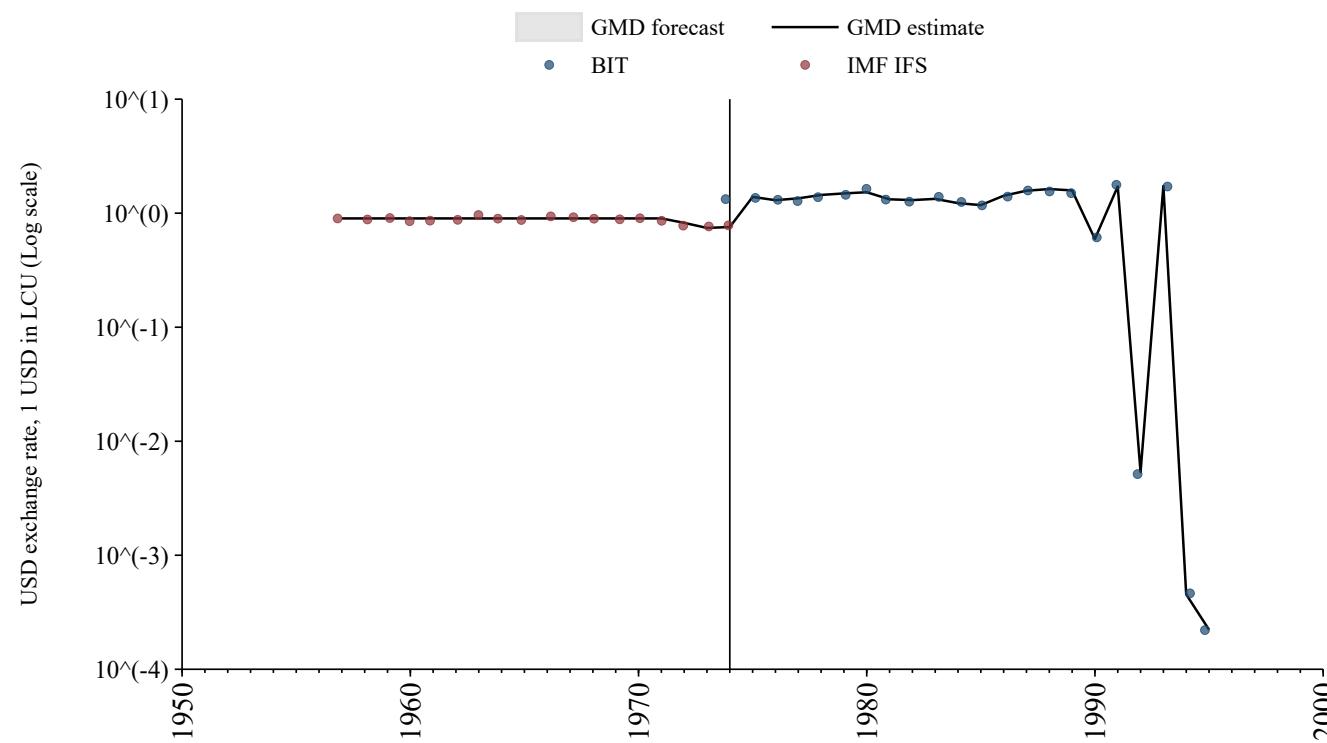
## South Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	2011 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



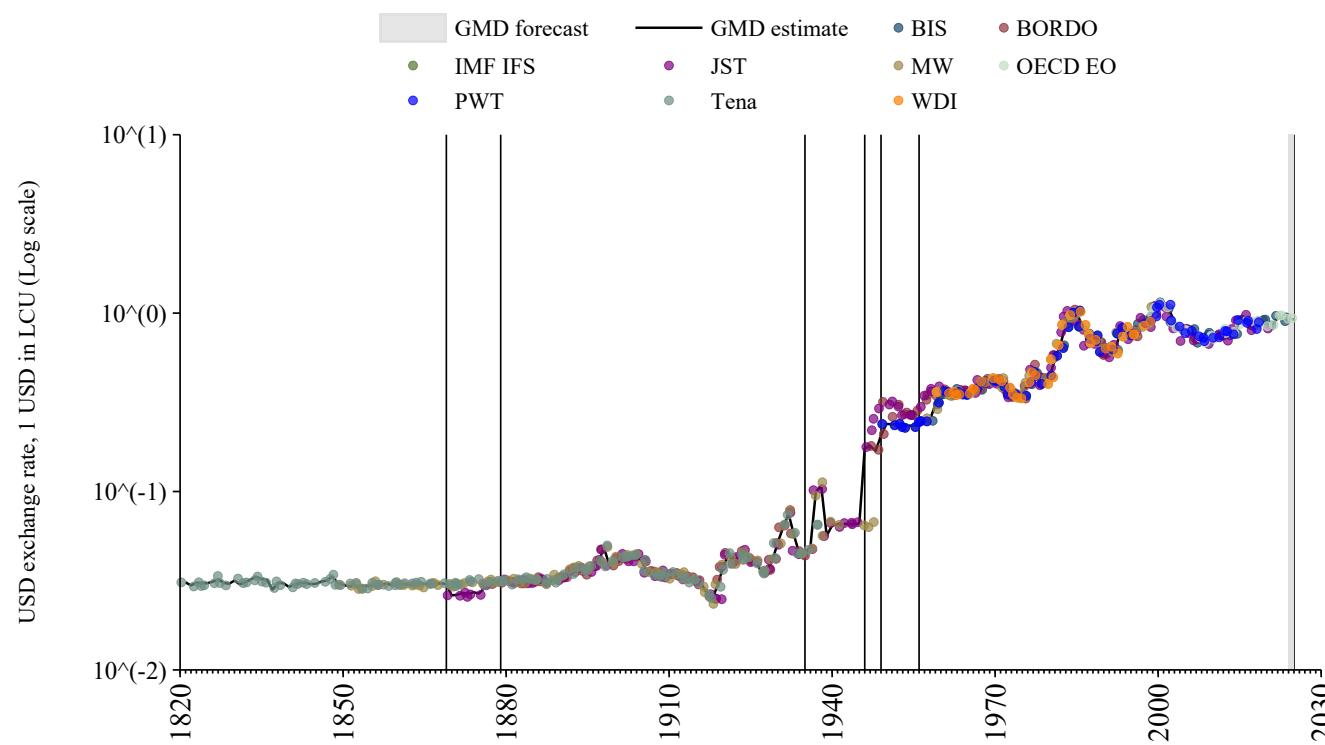
## Soviet Union

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1957 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975
<a href="#">Banca d'Italia (2024)</a>	1975 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996



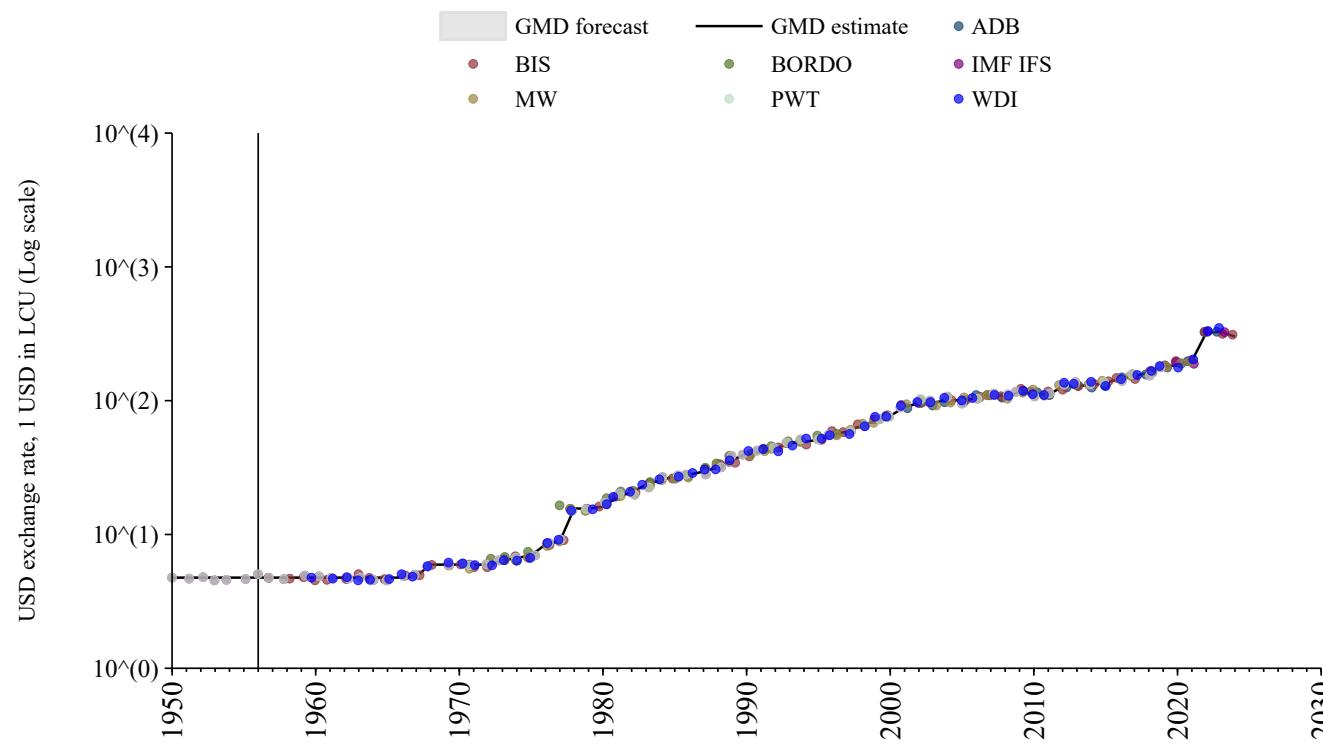
## Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1821 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880
Bordo et al. (2001)	1880 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936
Jordà et al. (2017)	1936 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947
Bordo et al. (2001)	1947 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



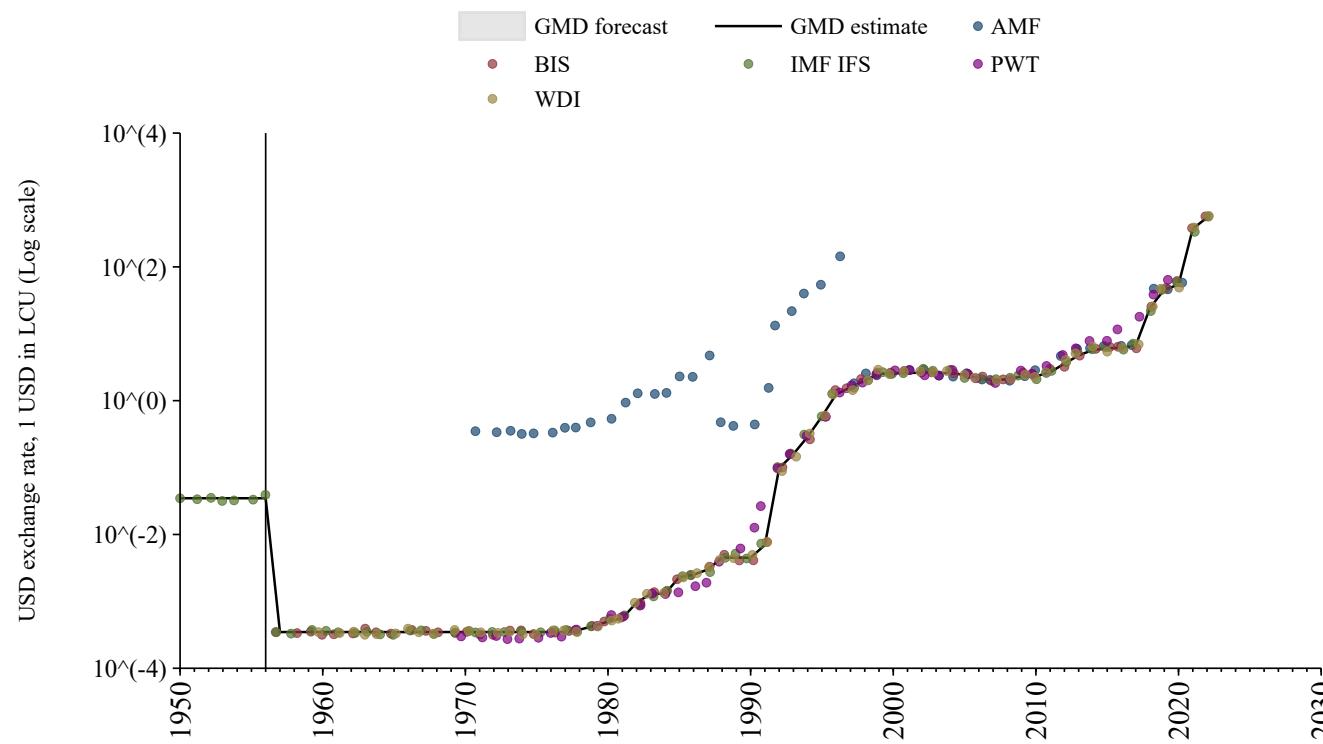
## Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



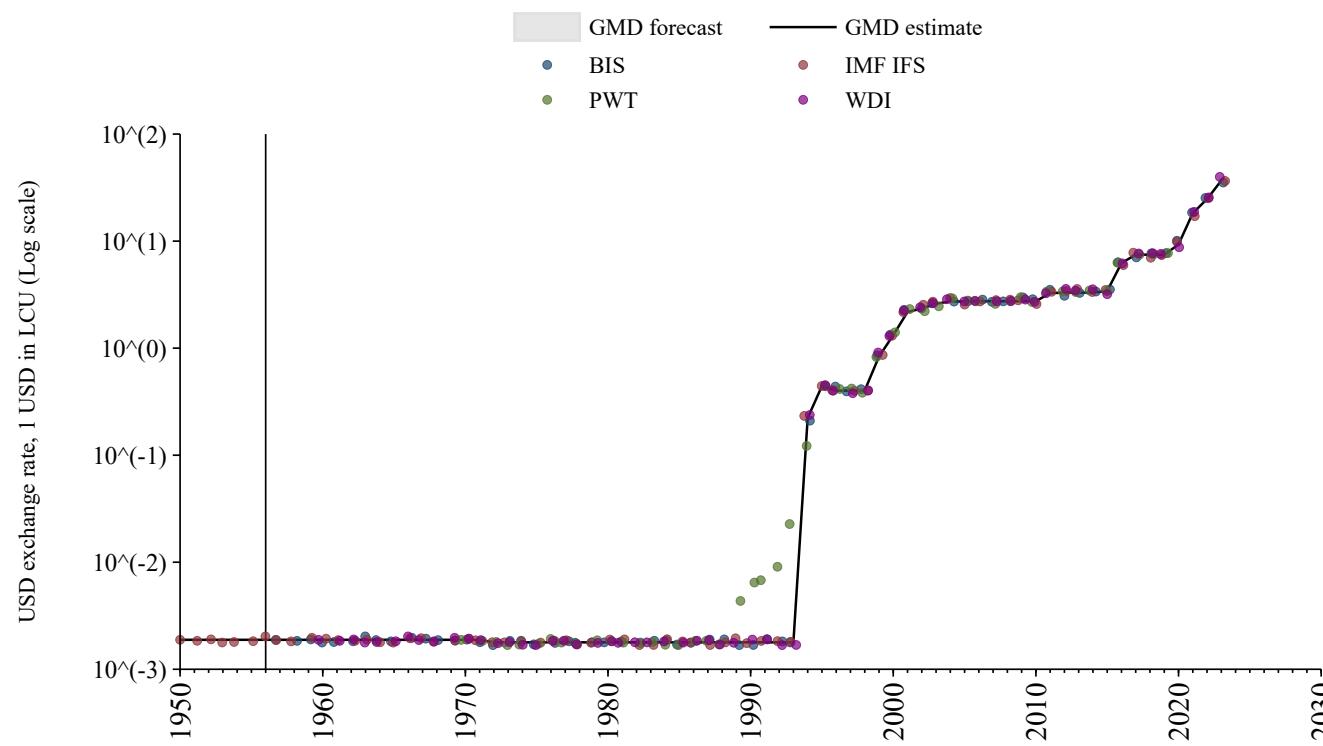
## Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



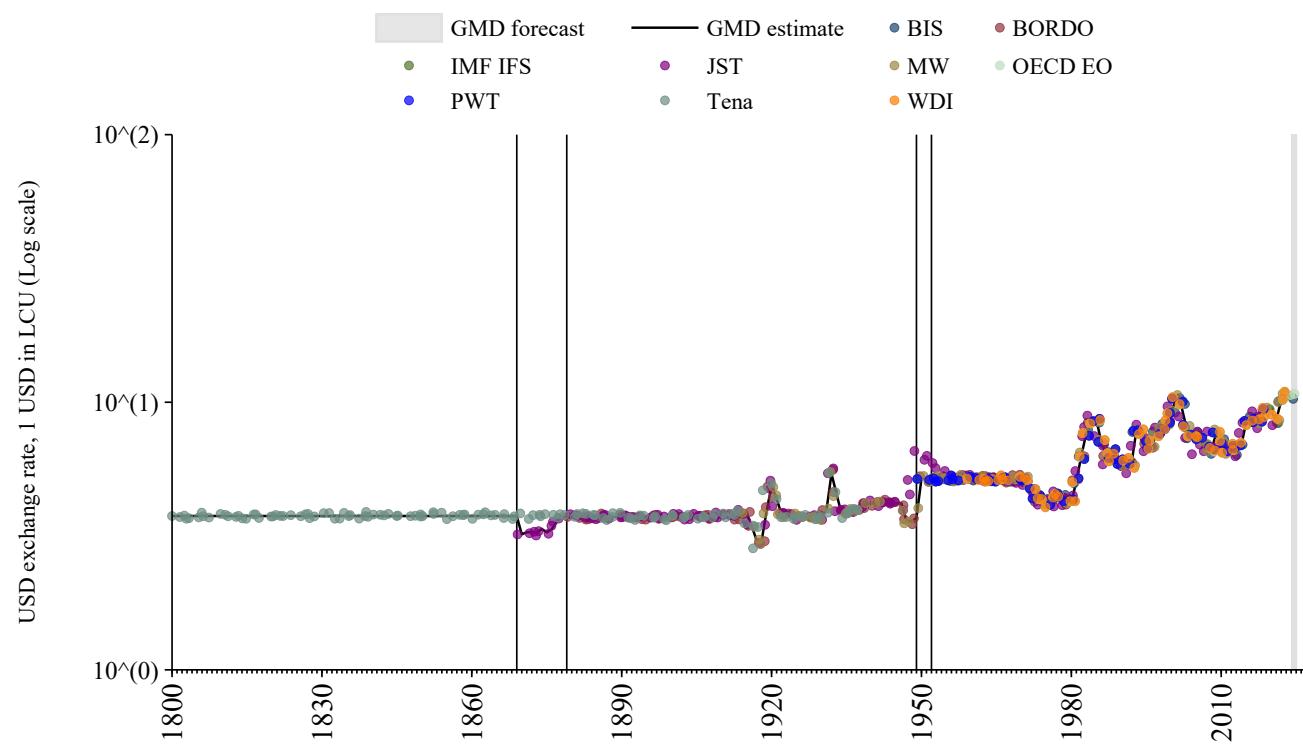
## Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



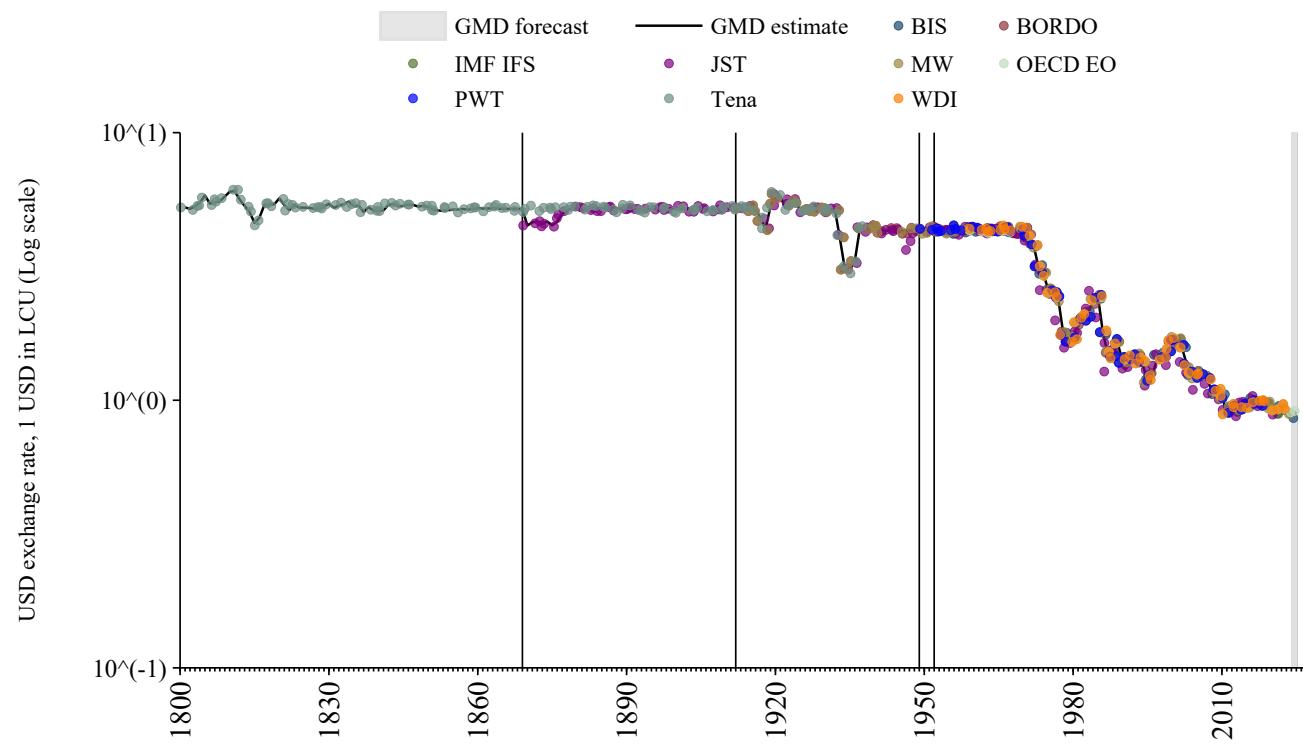
## Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880
Bordo et al. (2001)	1880 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1953 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



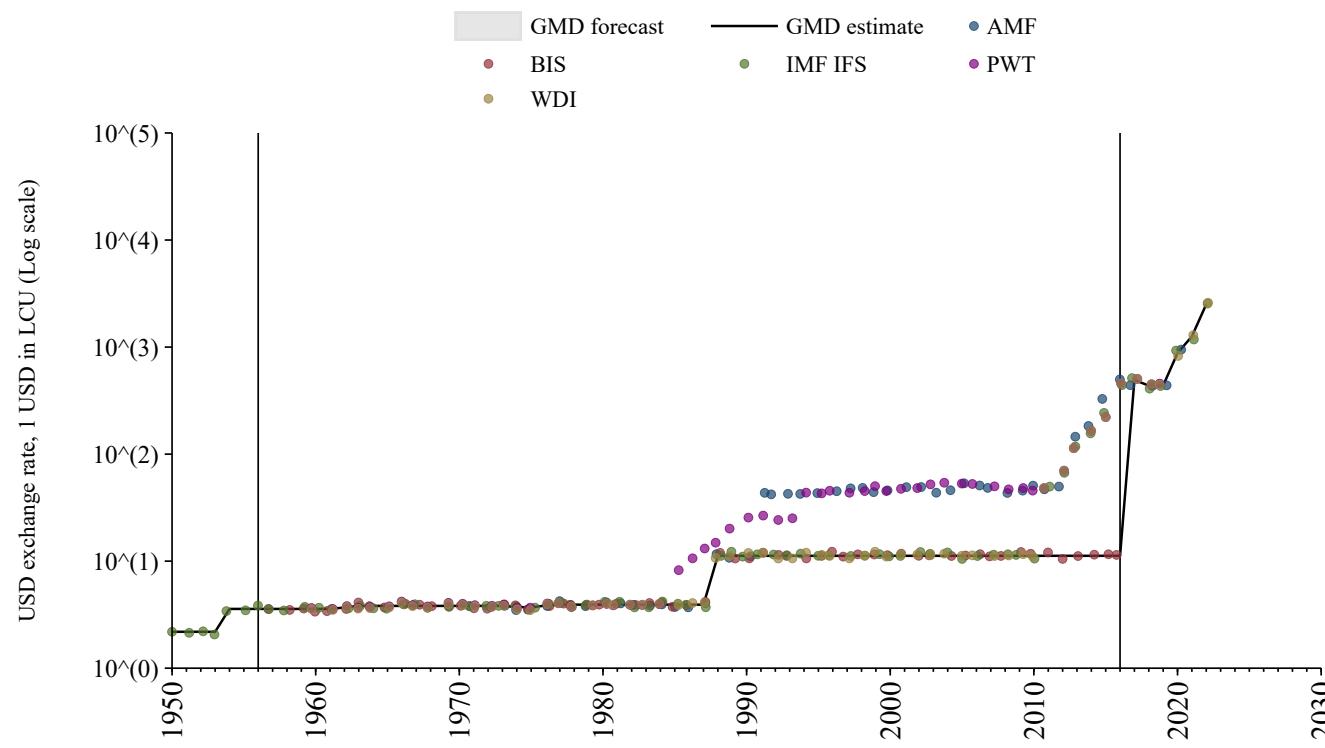
## Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1801 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913
Bordo et al. (2001)	1913 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1953 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



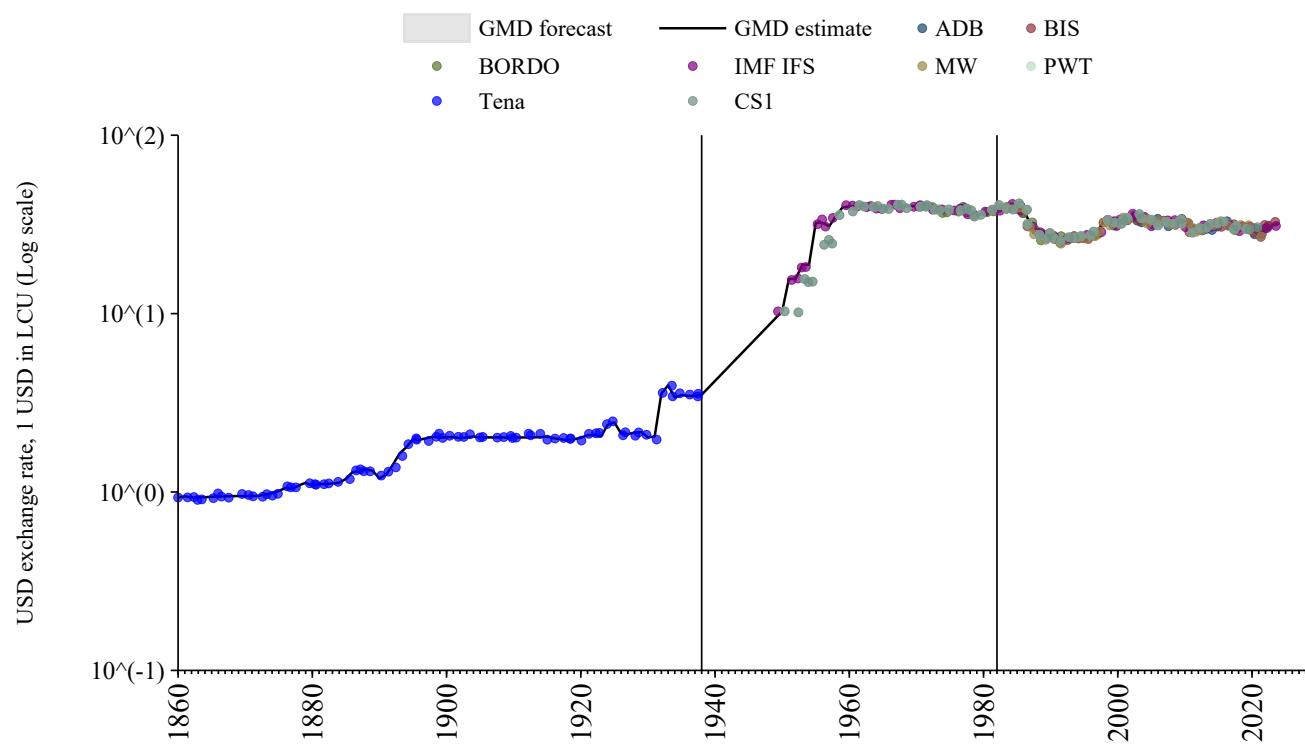
# Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2017 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



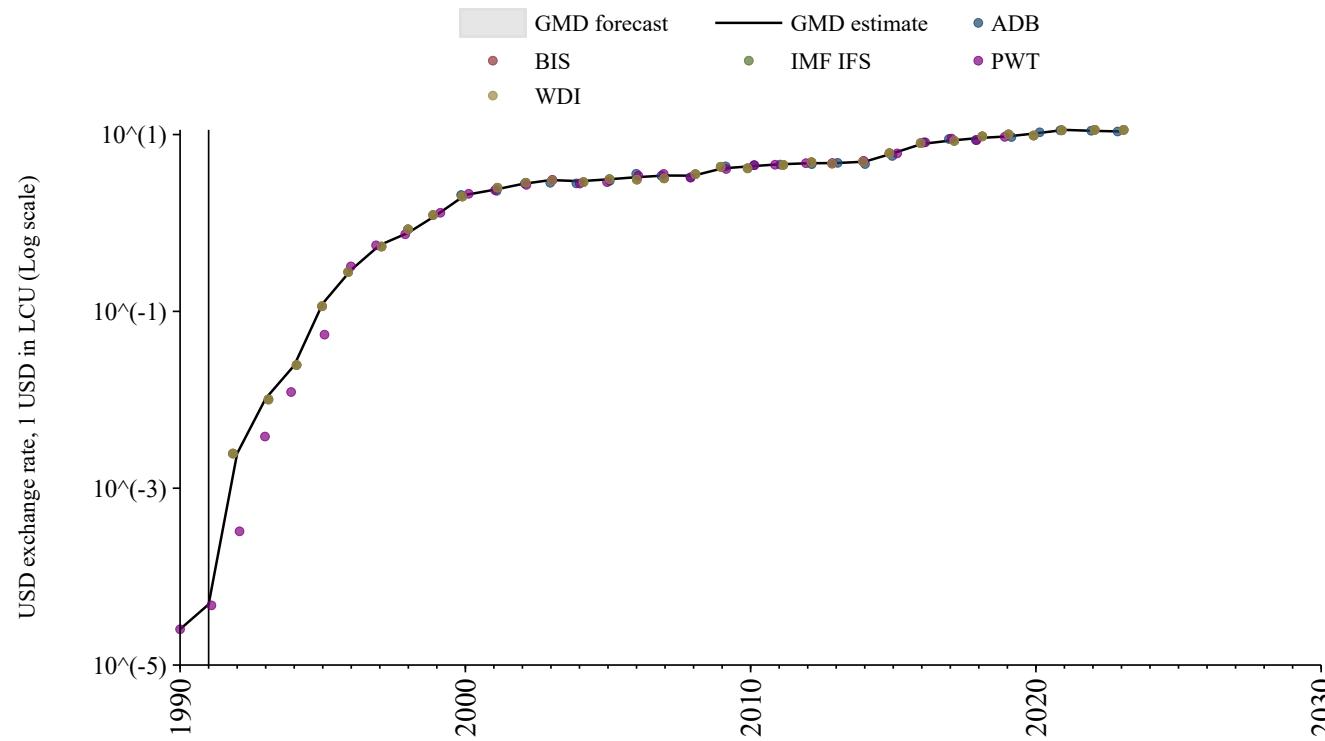
## Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1860 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1939 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1983 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



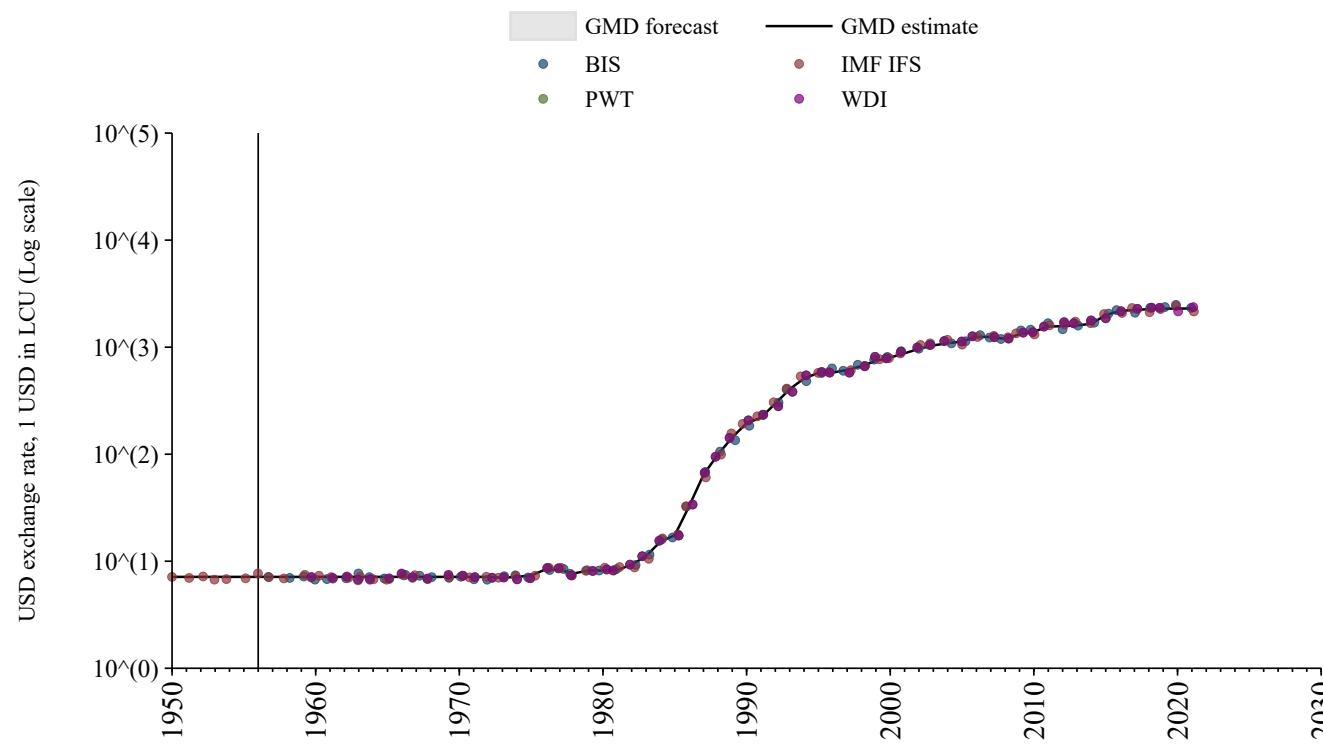
# Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



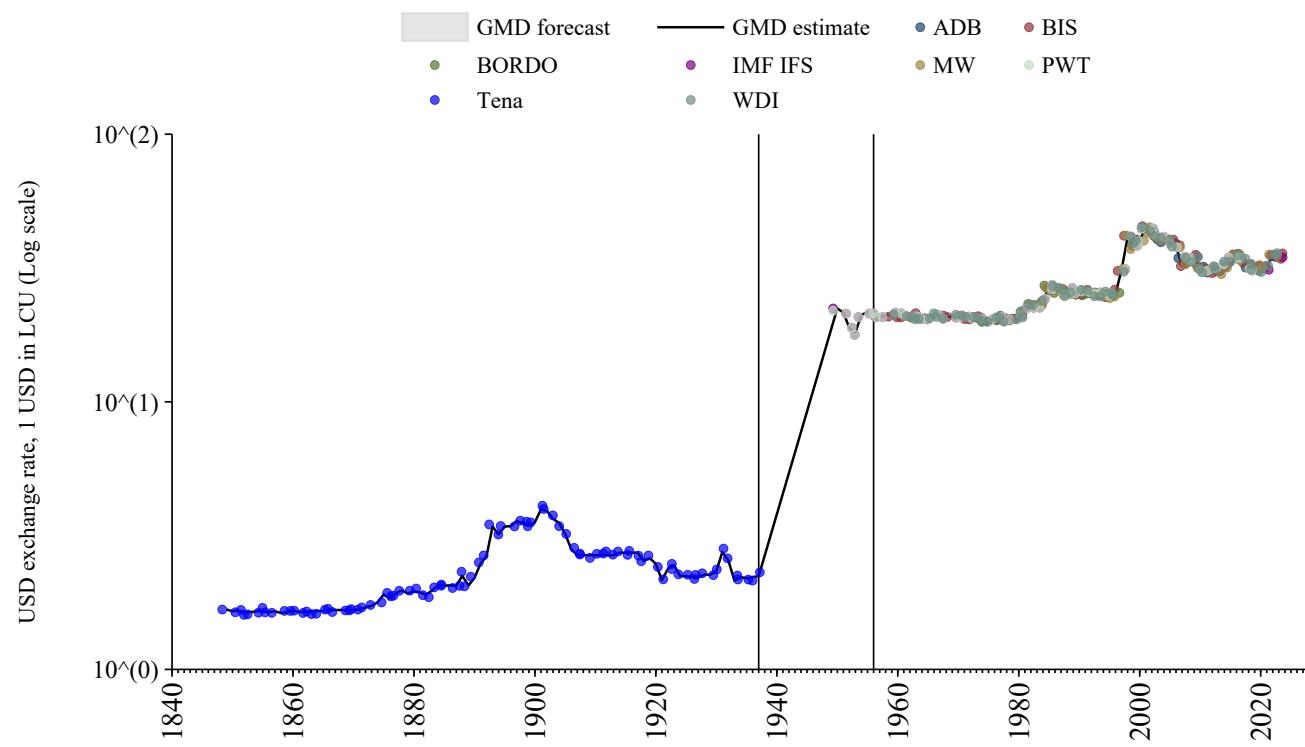
# Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



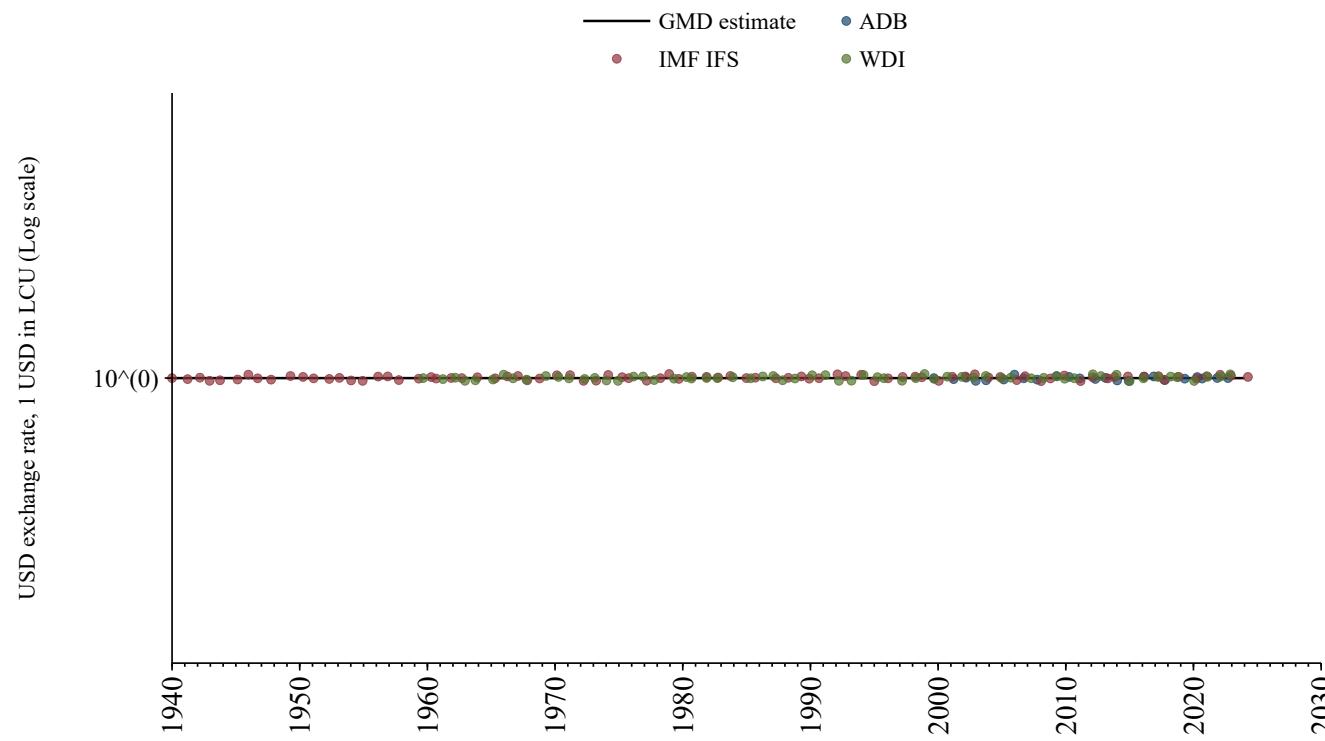
## Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1849 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1938 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



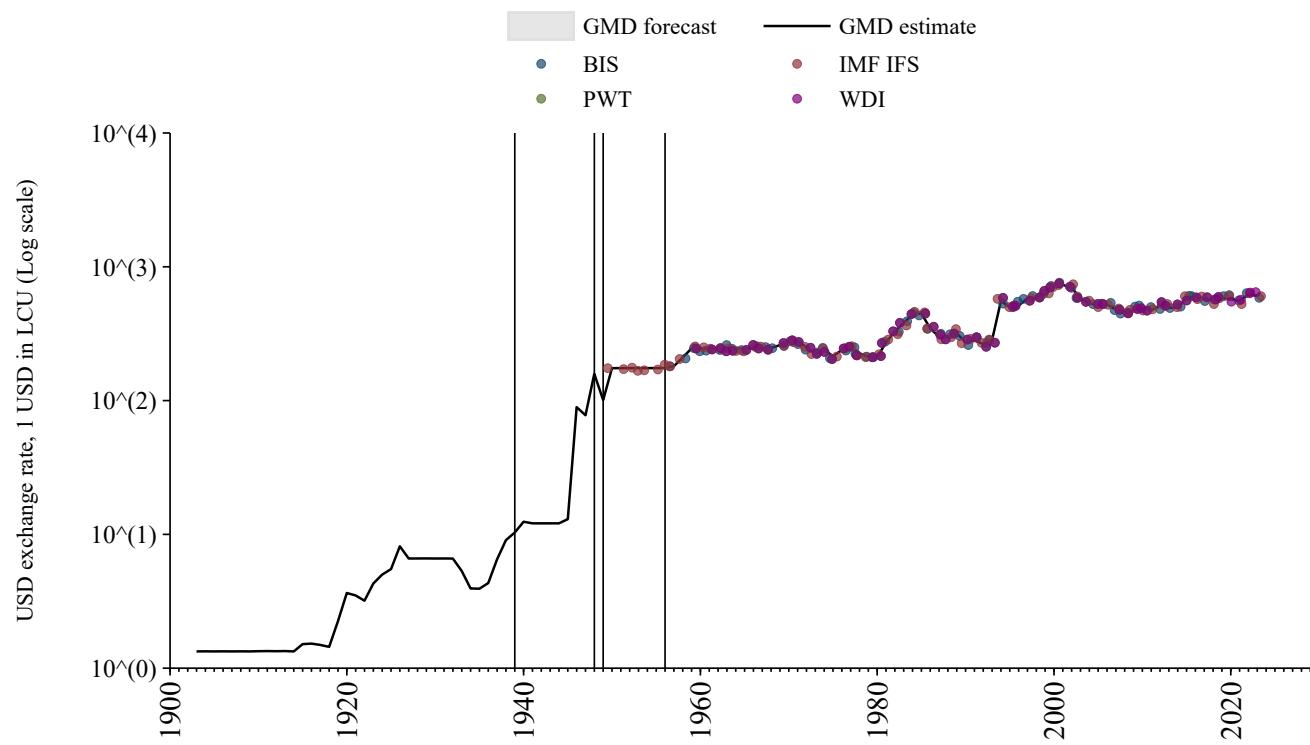
## Timor-Leste

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1940 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



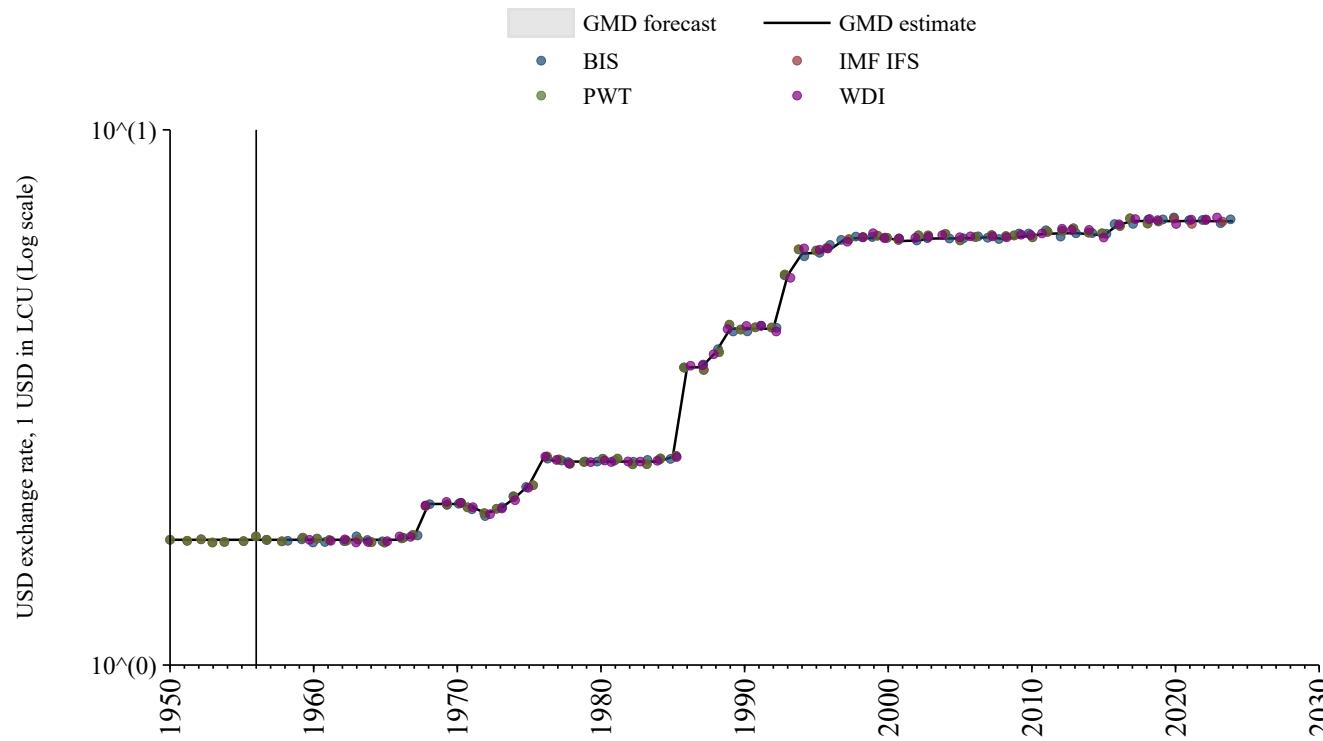
## Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1903 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



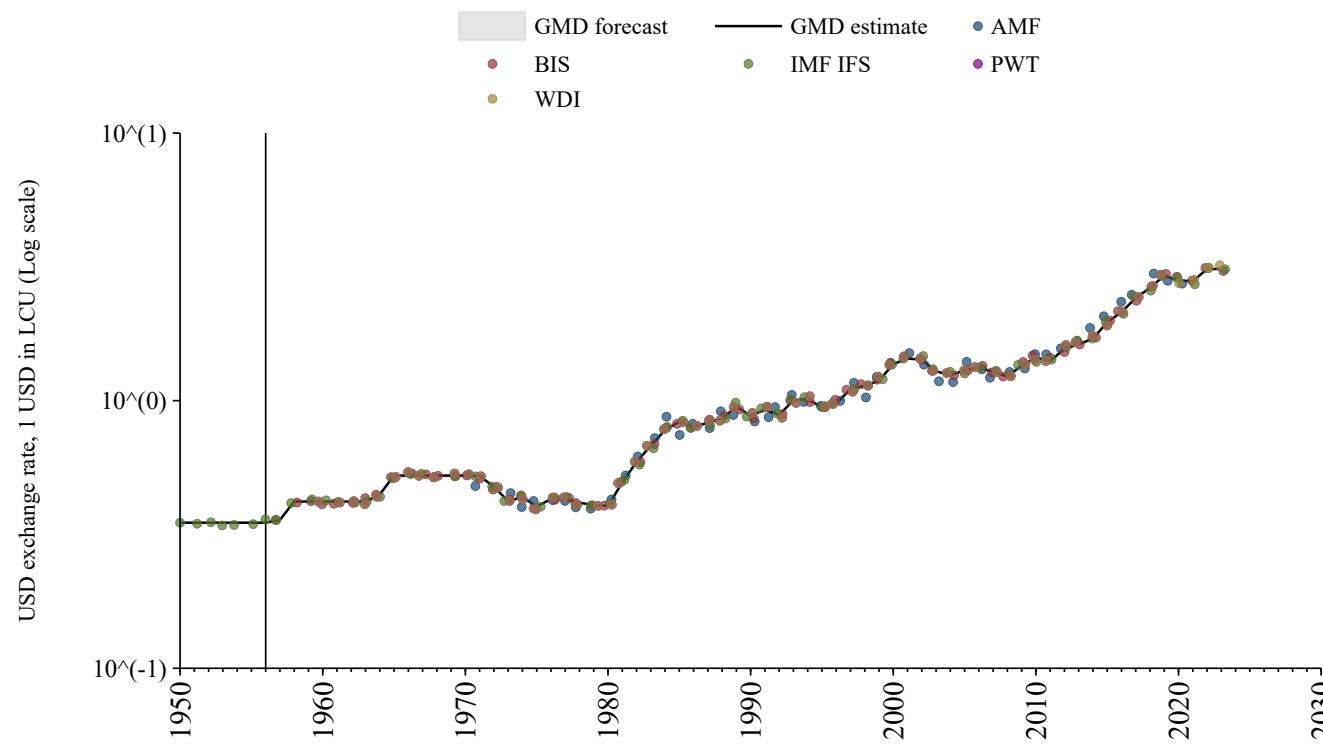
## Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



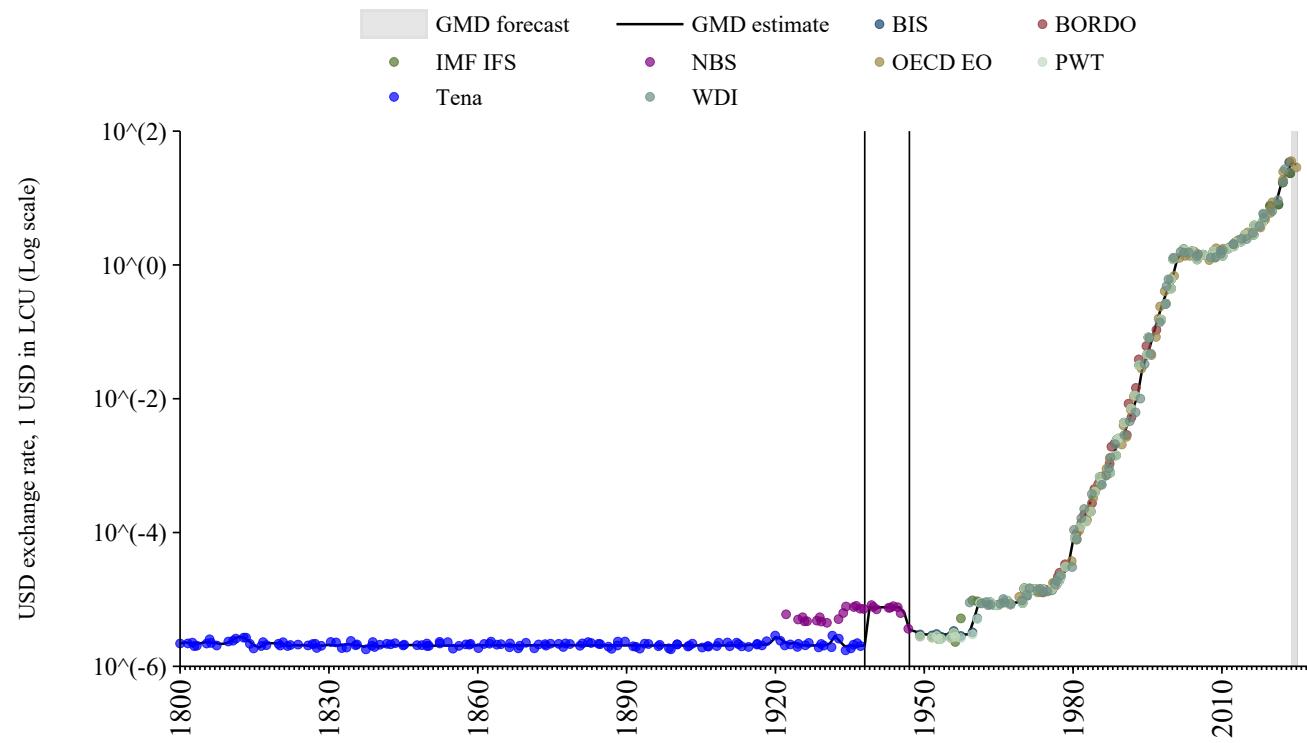
## Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



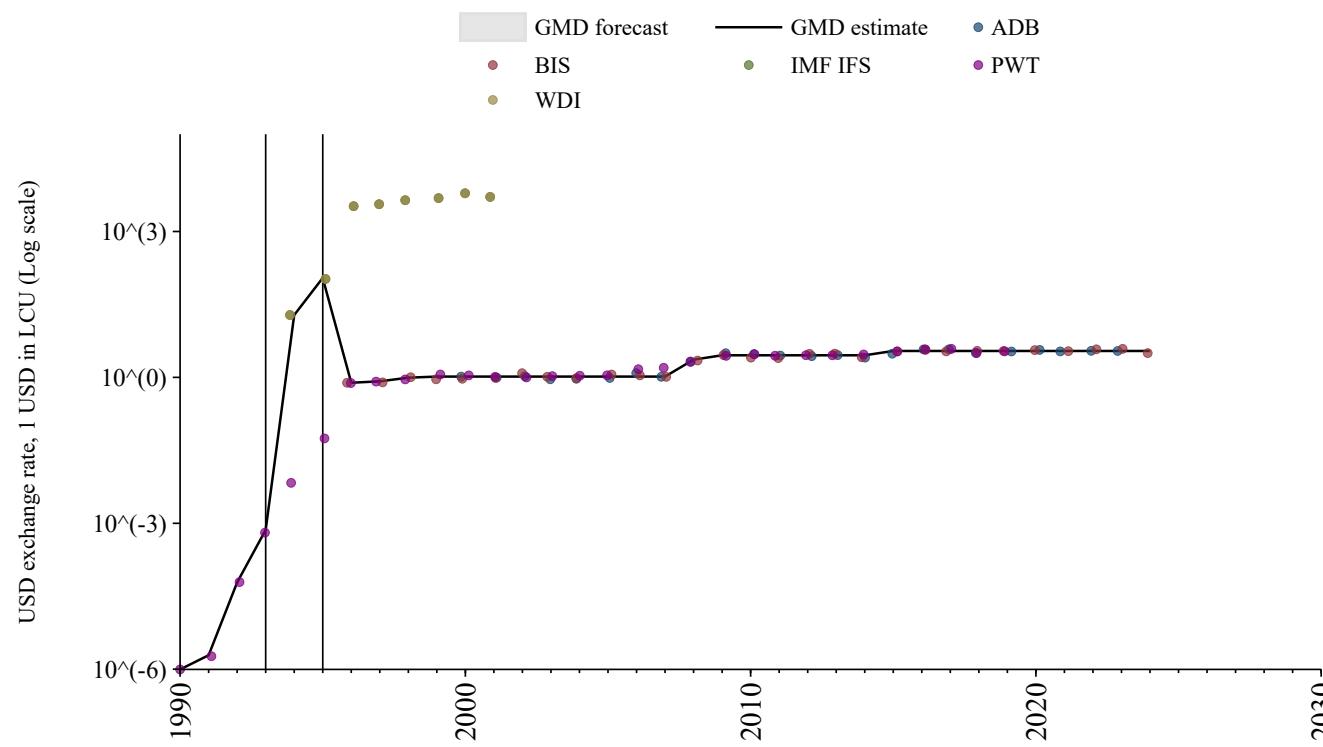
# Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)</a>	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
<a href="#">National Bank of Serbia (2024)</a>	1939 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1948 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



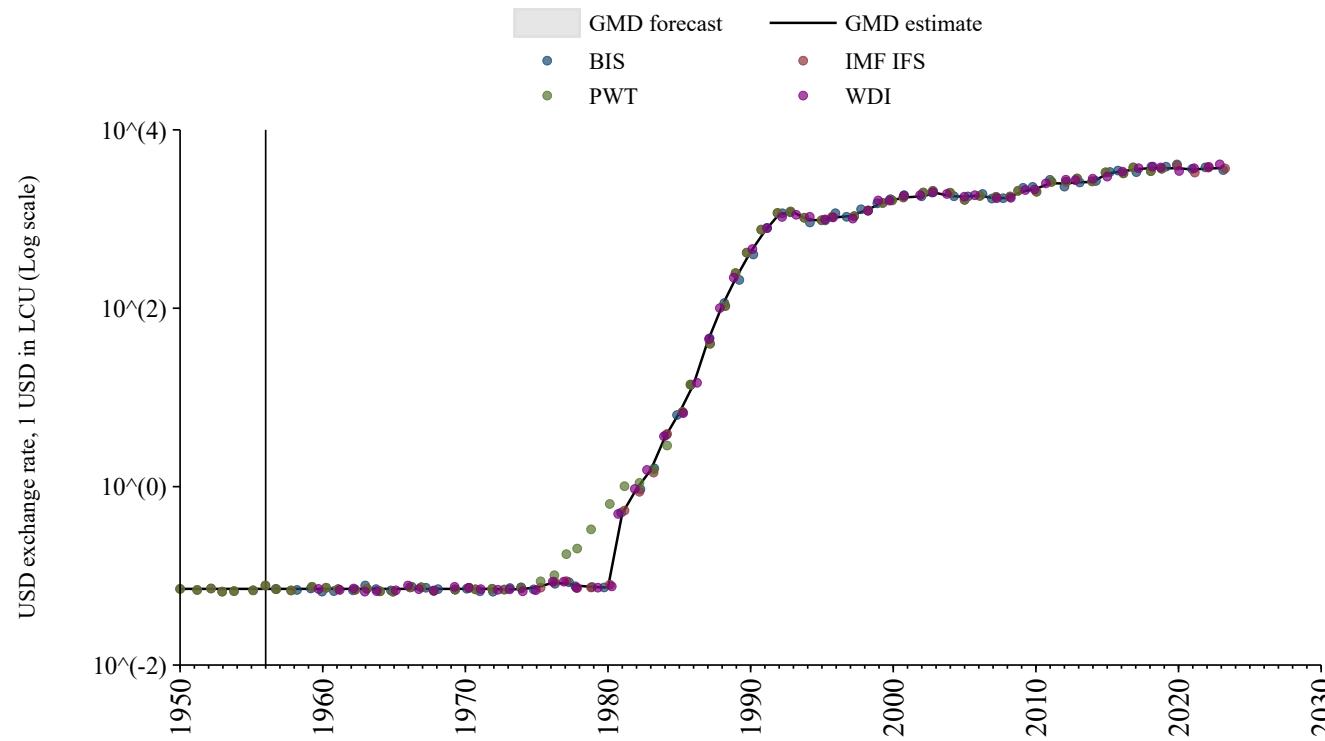
## Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1994 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1996 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



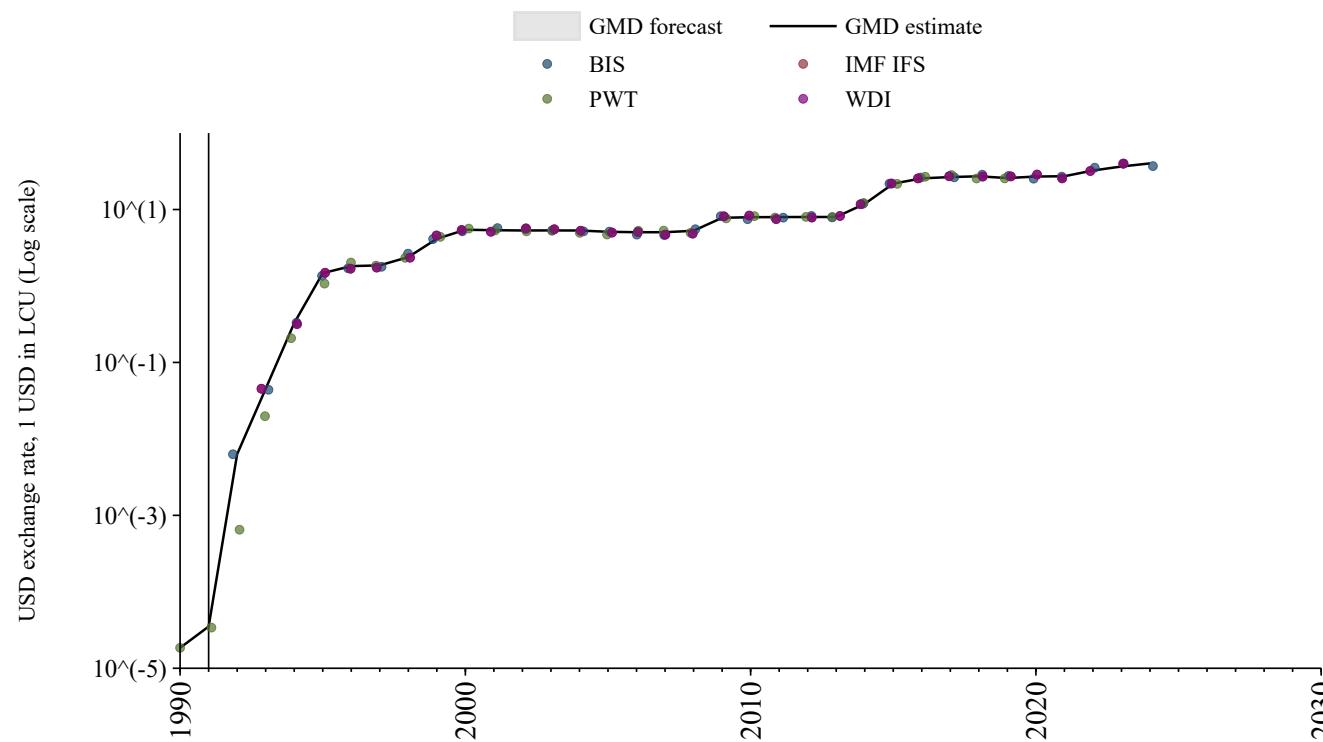
# Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



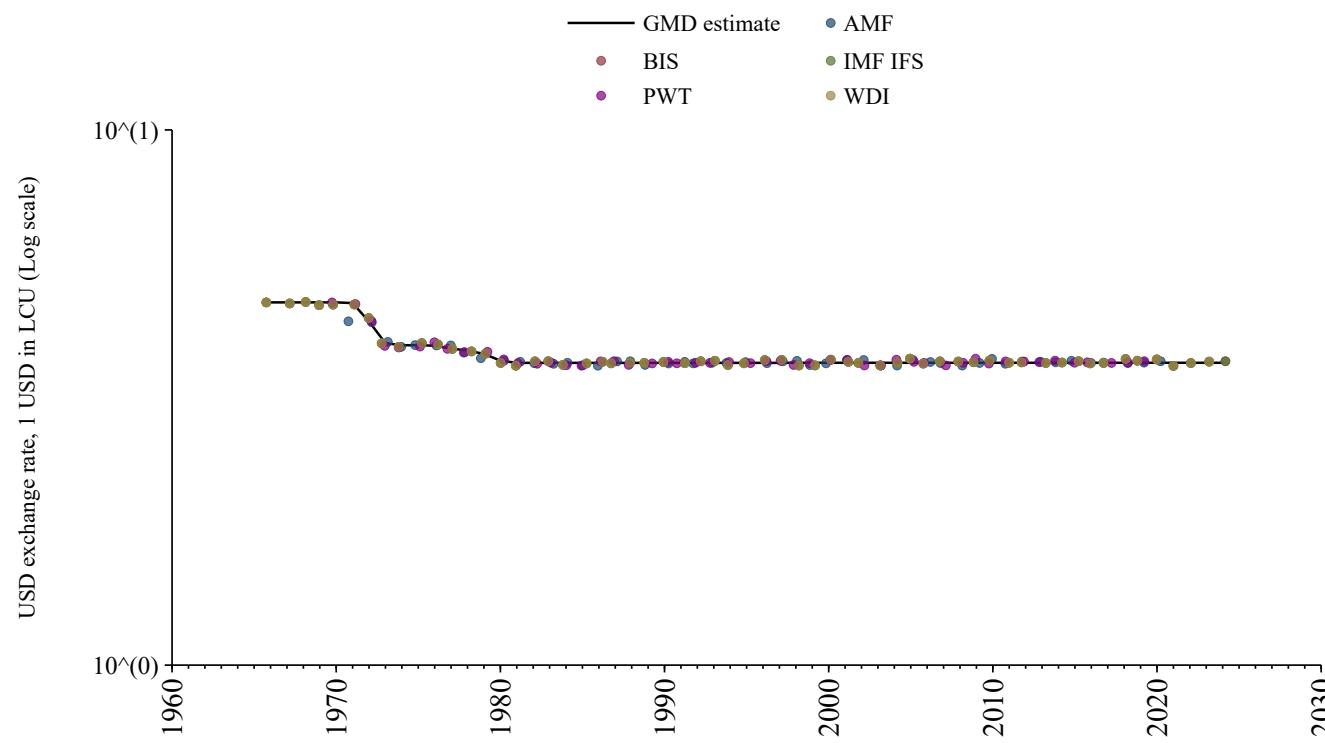
## Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1992 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



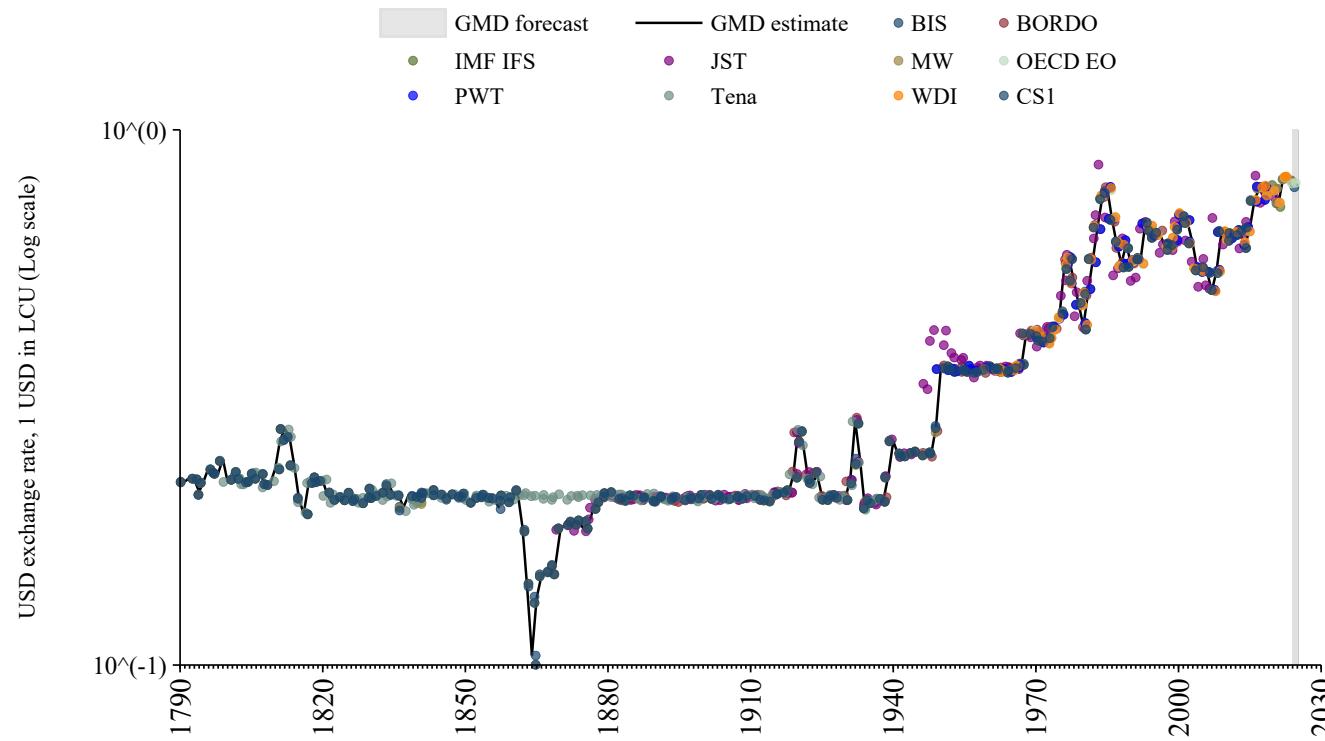
# United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1966 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



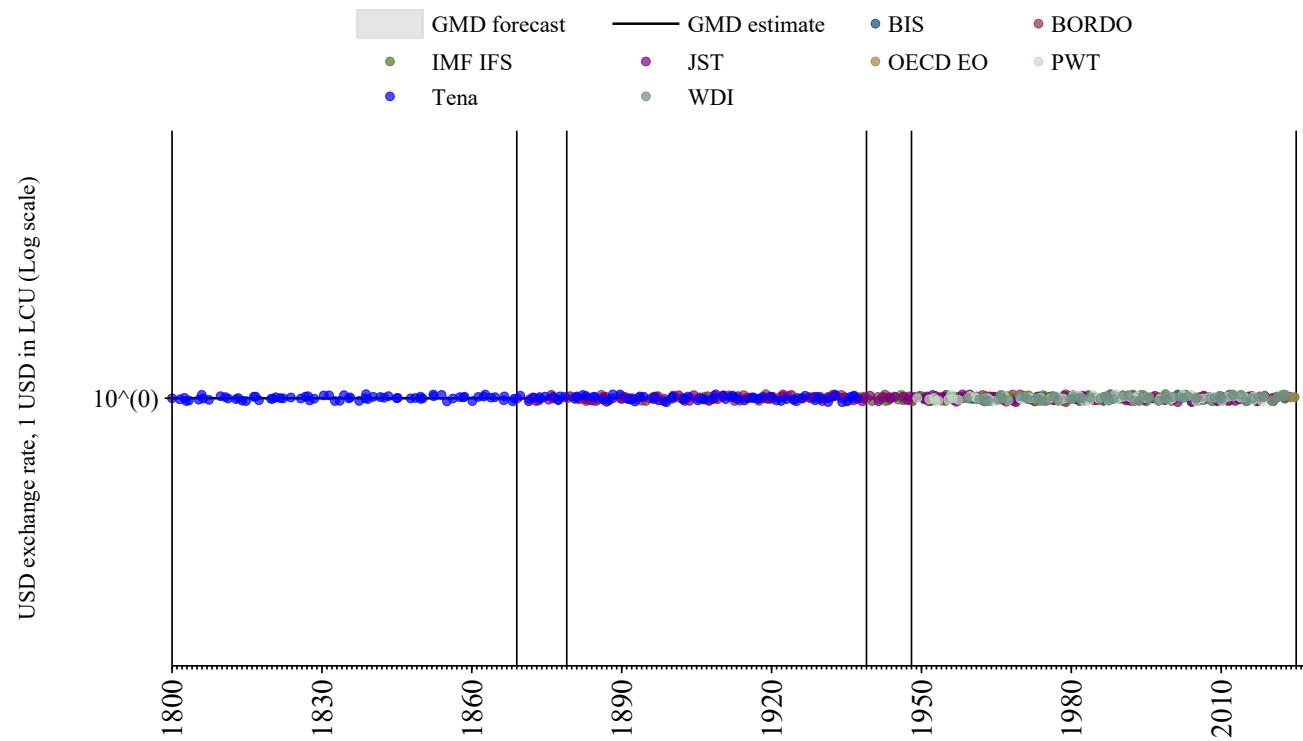
# United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1791 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



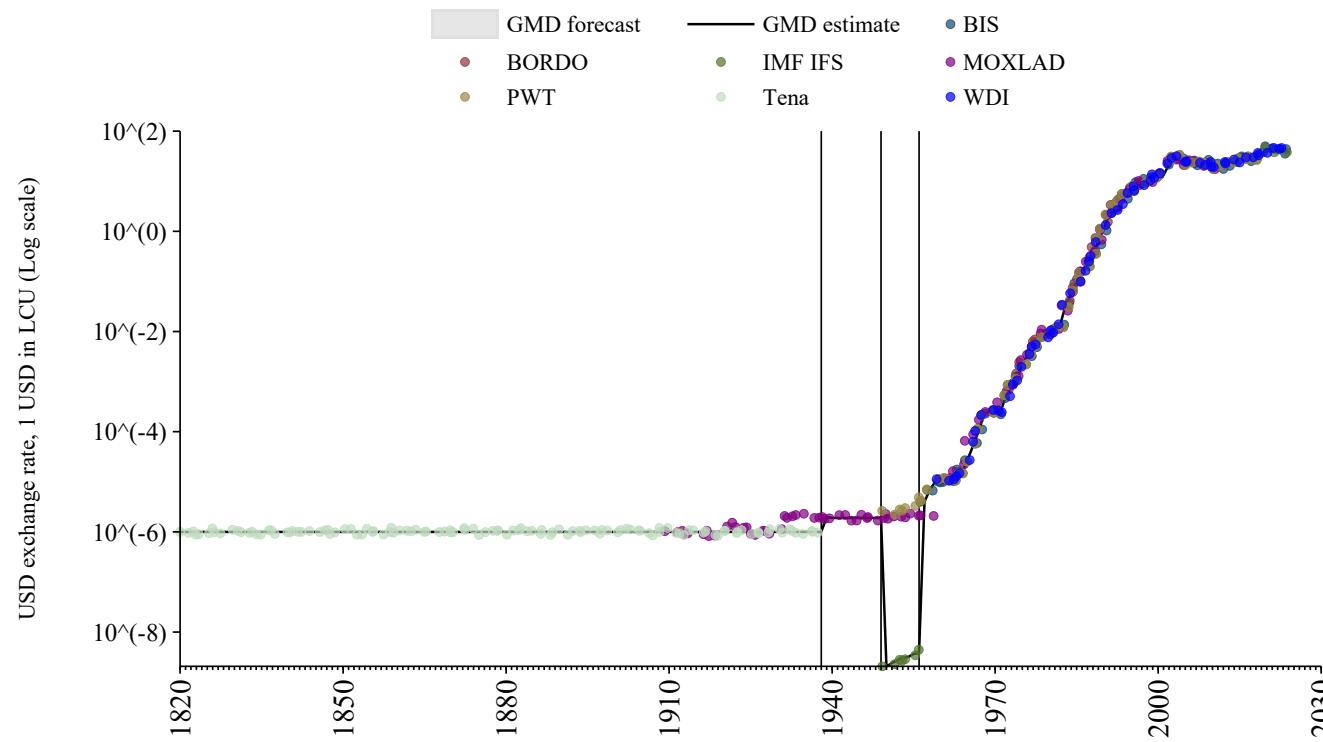
# United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880
Bordo et al. (2001)	1880 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1940 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1949 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



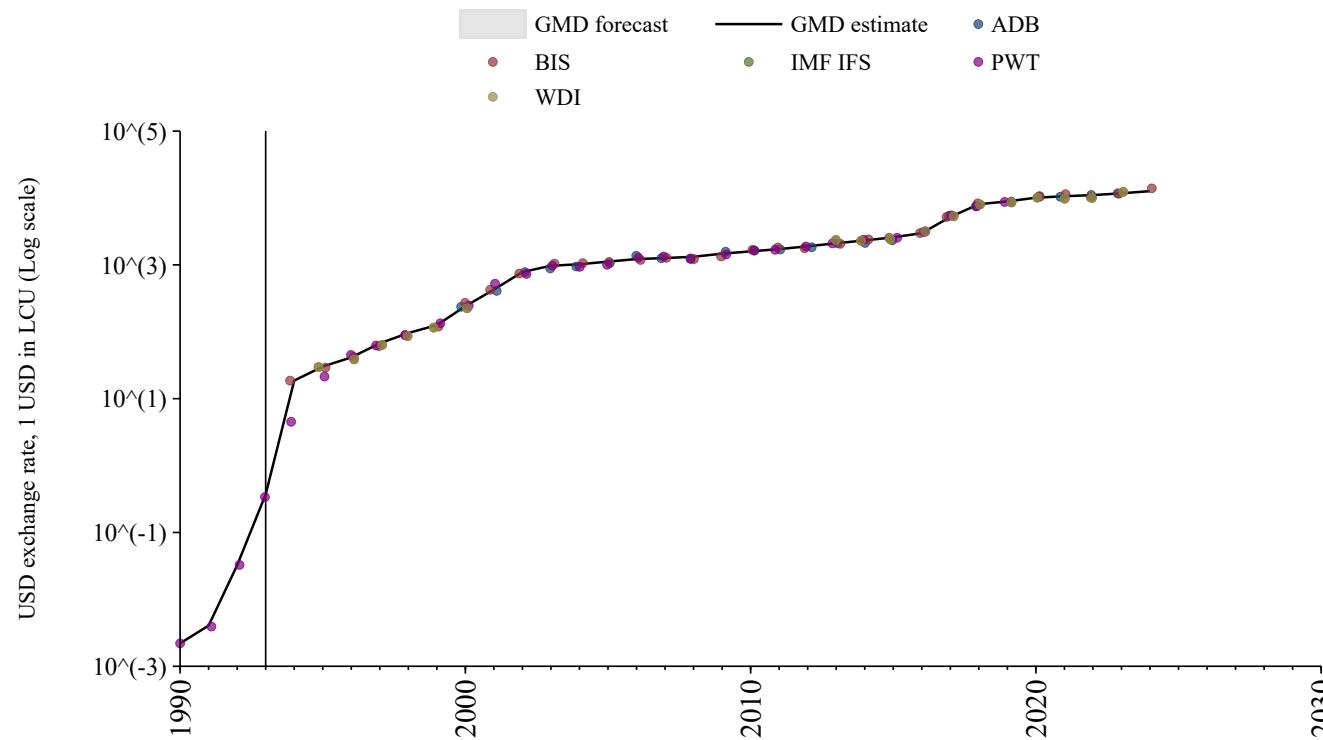
# Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



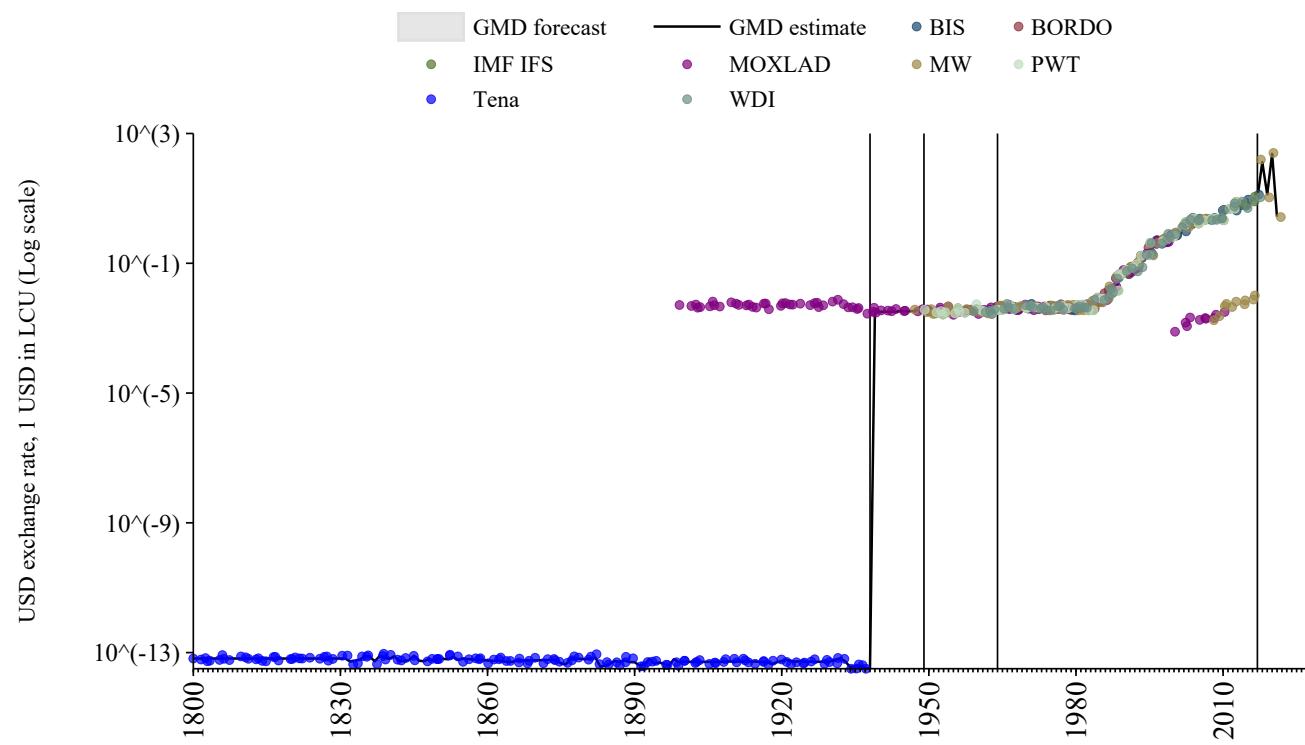
## Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1994 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



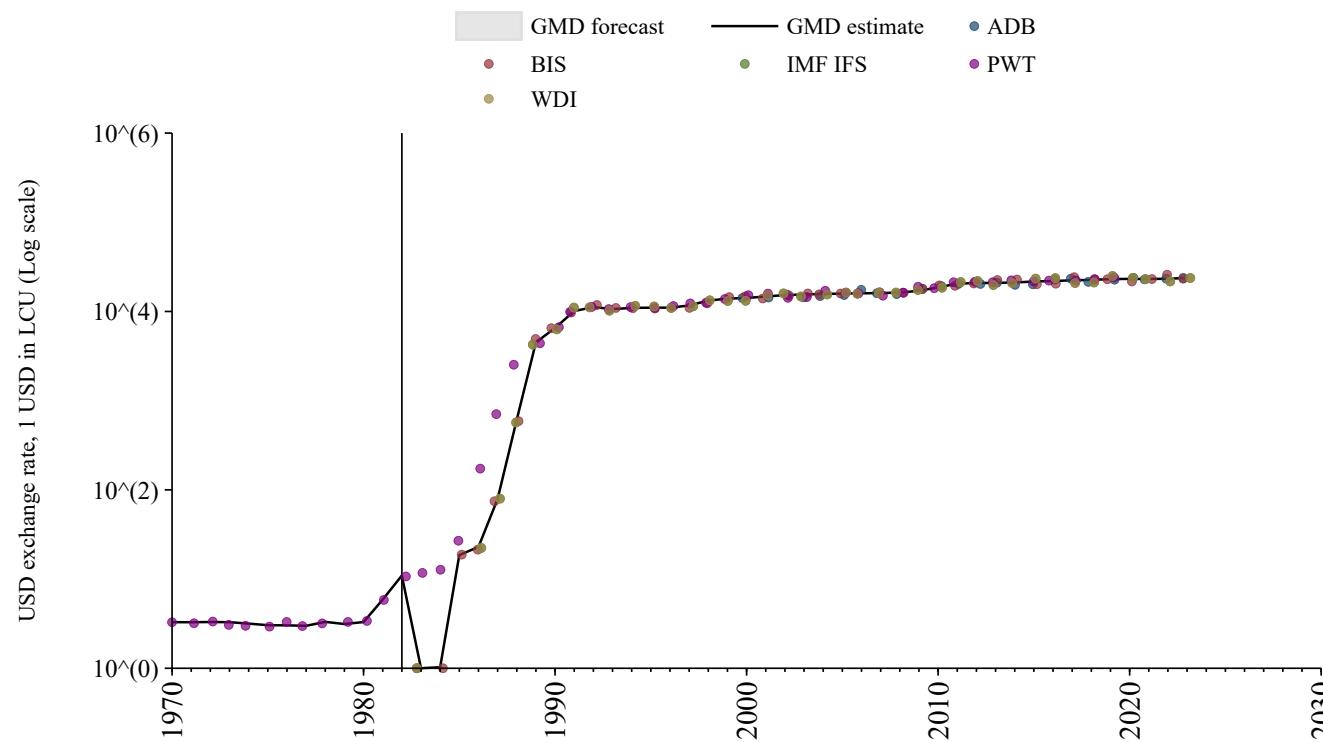
## Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1965 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018
Officer and Williamson (2024)	2018 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



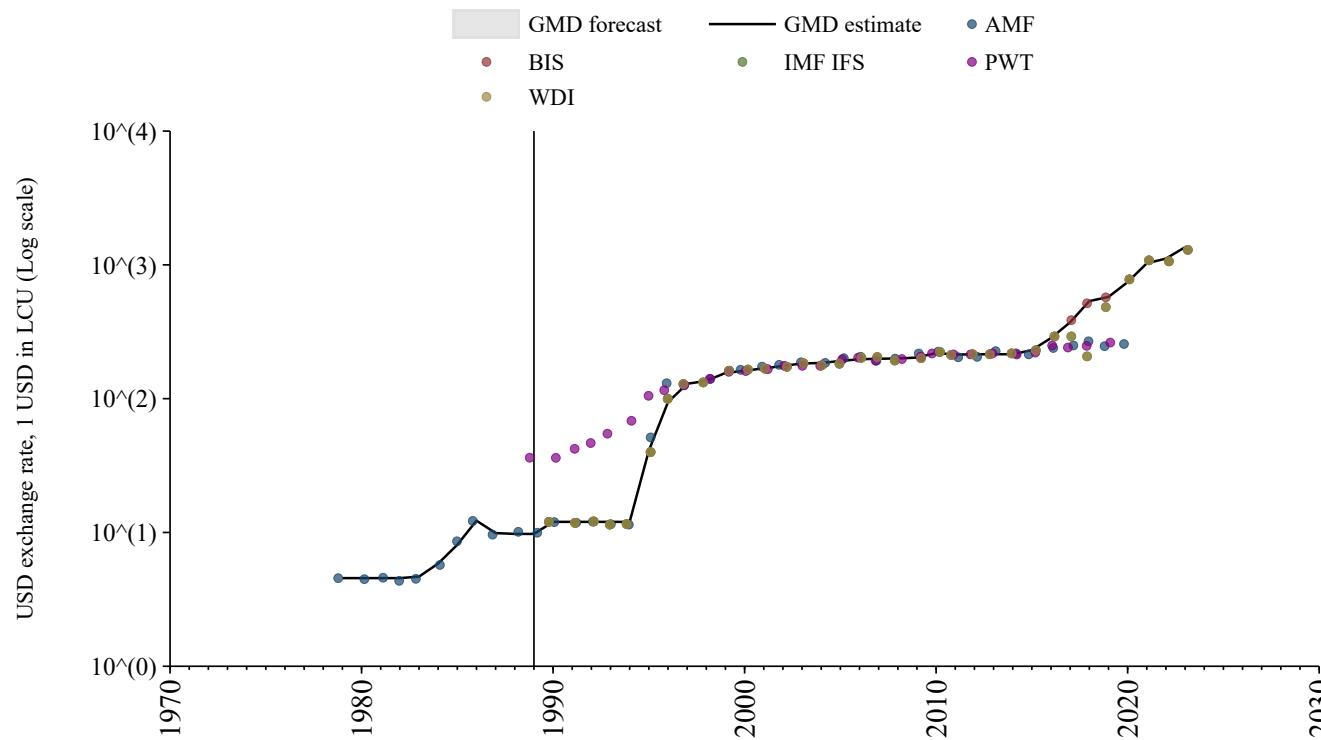
## Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	1970 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1983 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



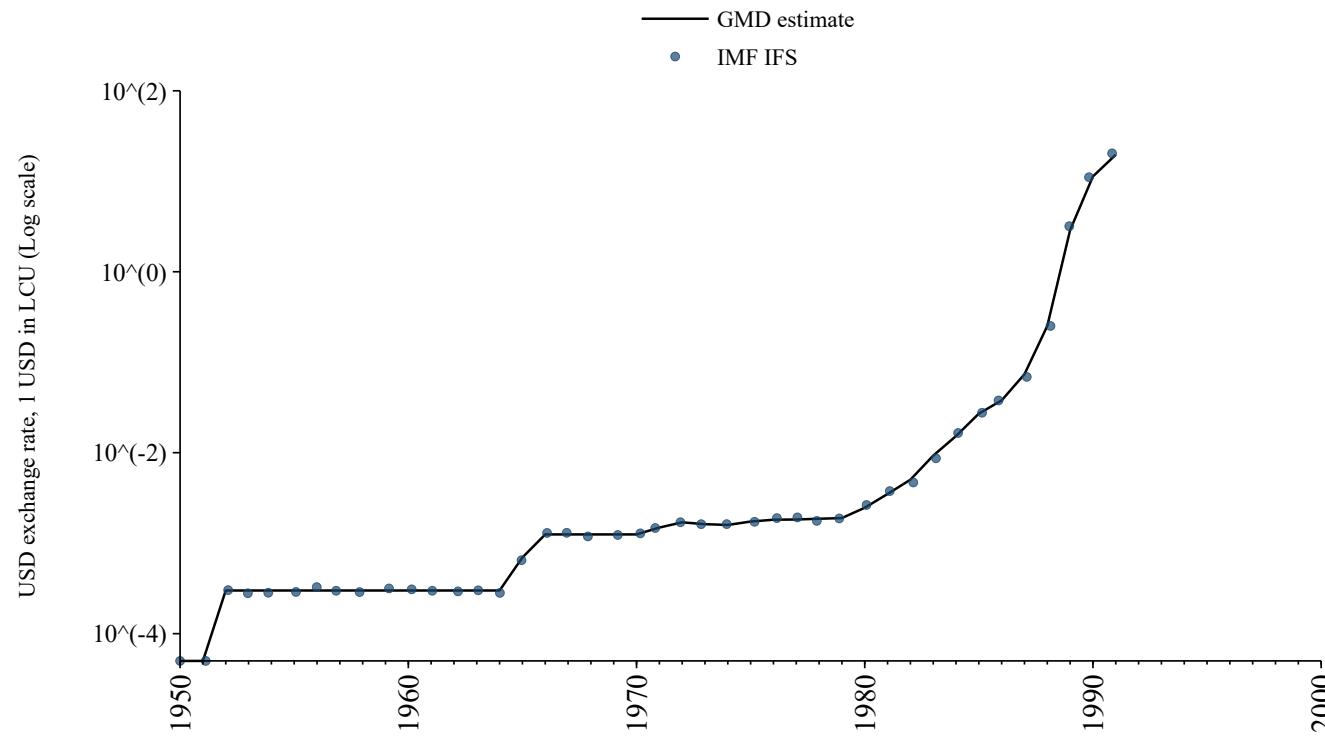
## **Yemen**

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Arab Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1979 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



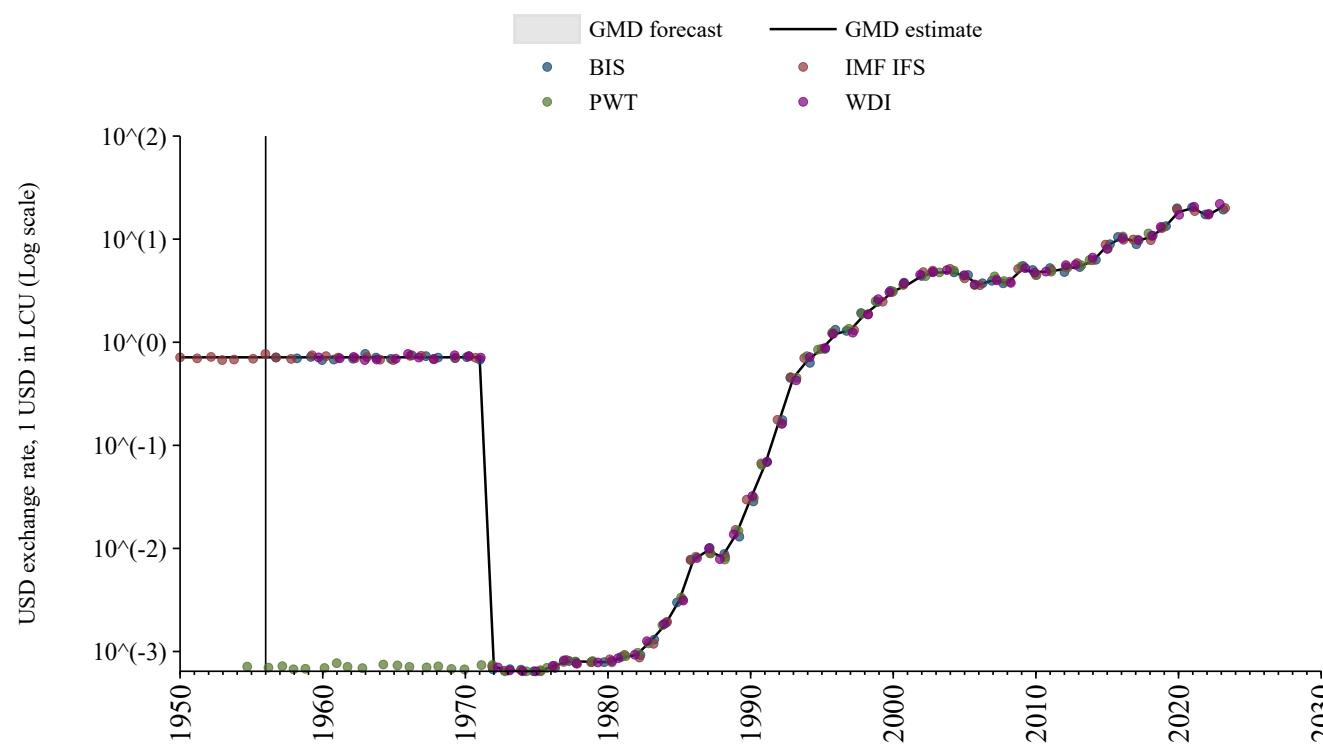
# Yugoslavia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992



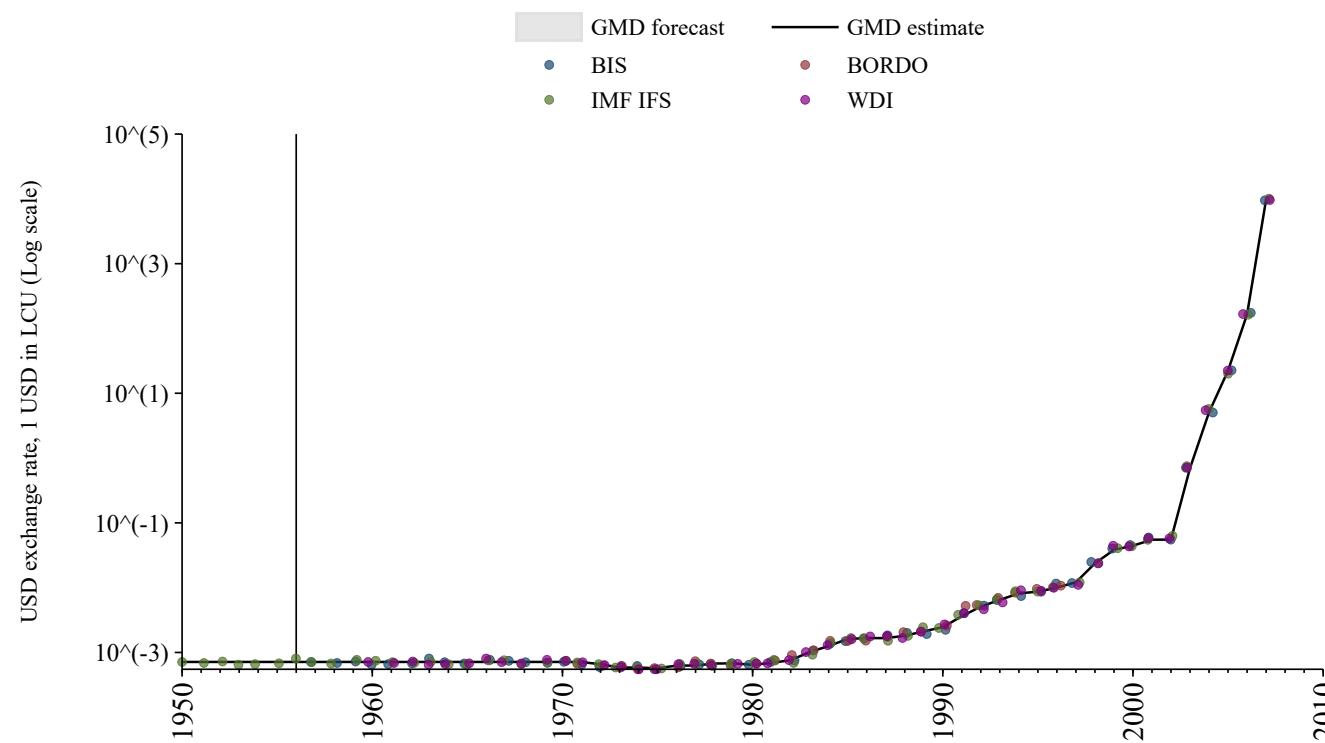
## Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



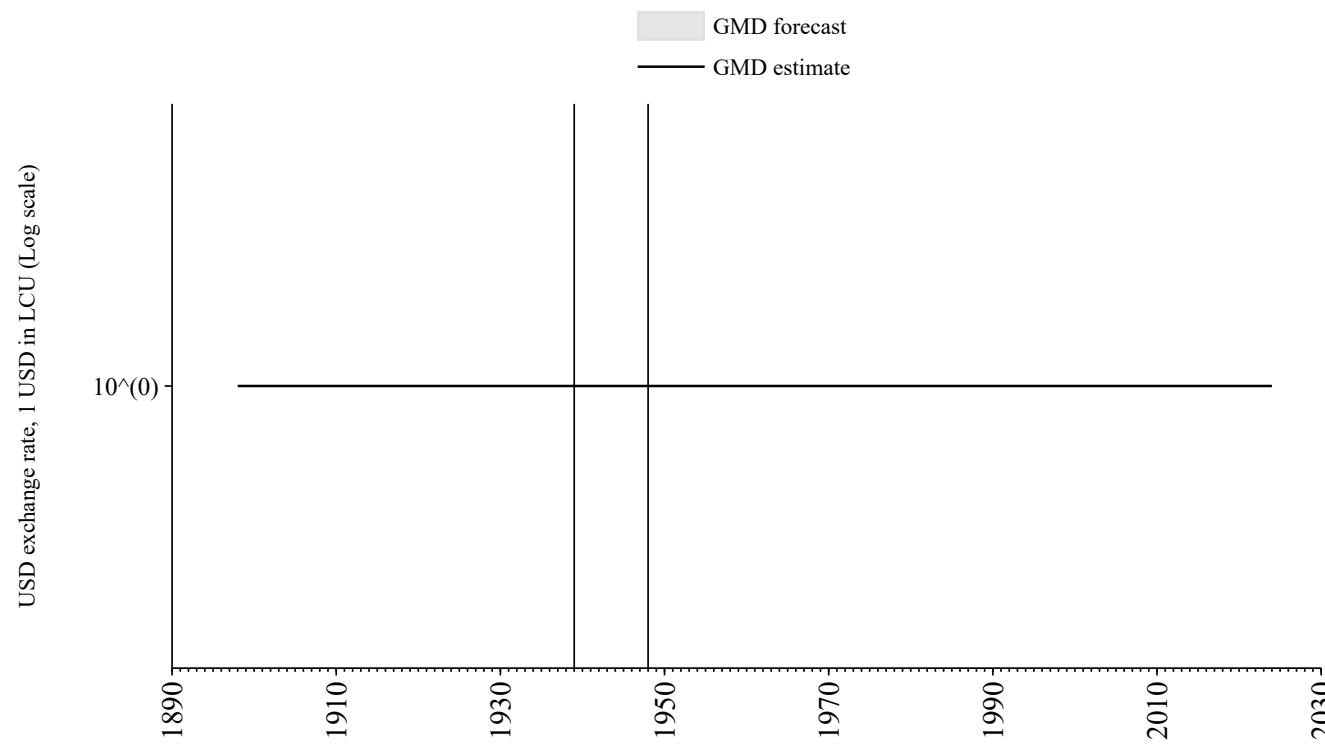
## Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008



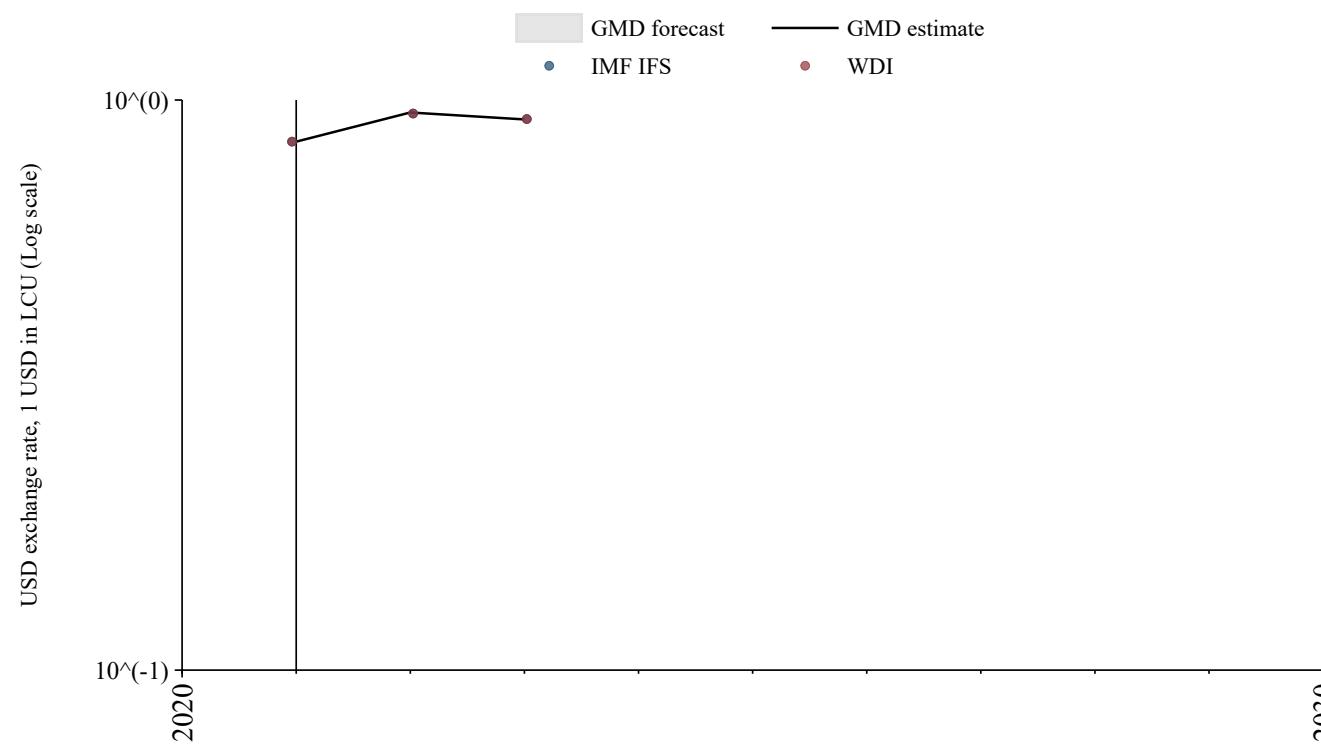
## American Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)</a>	1898 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



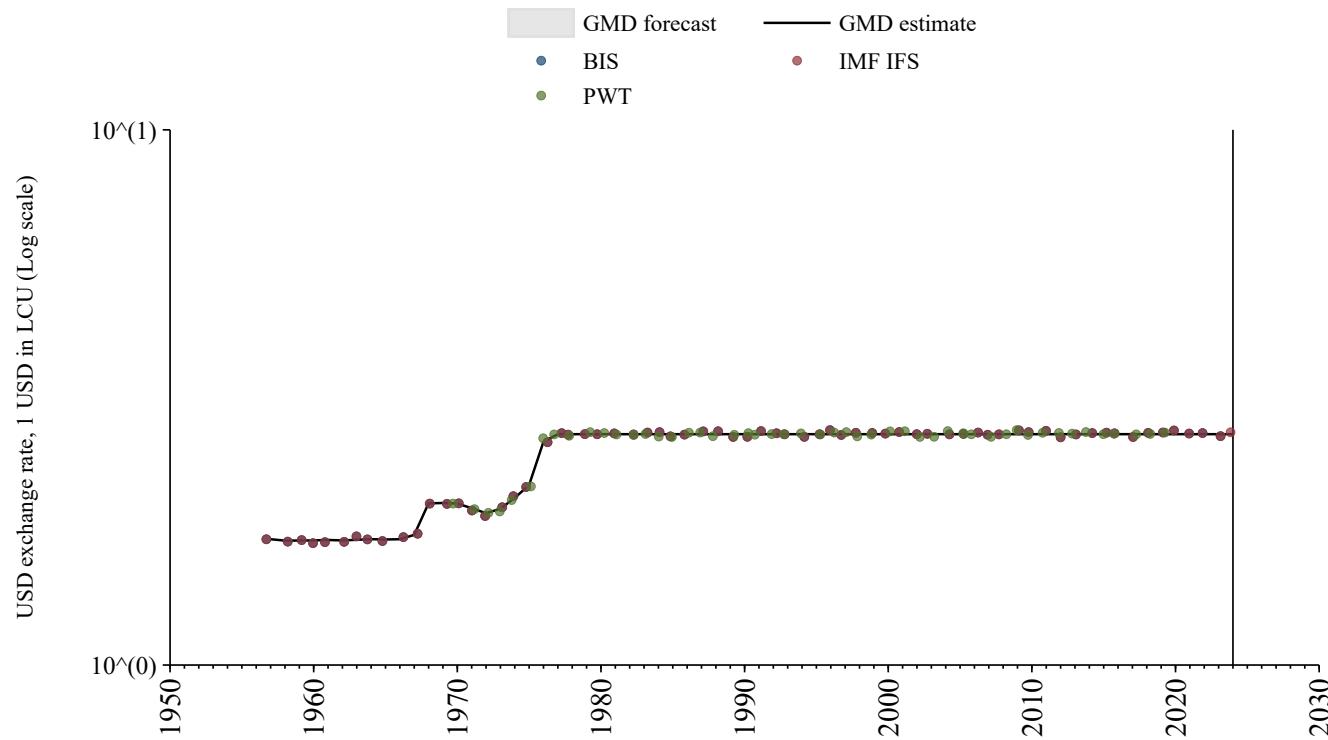
## Andorra

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



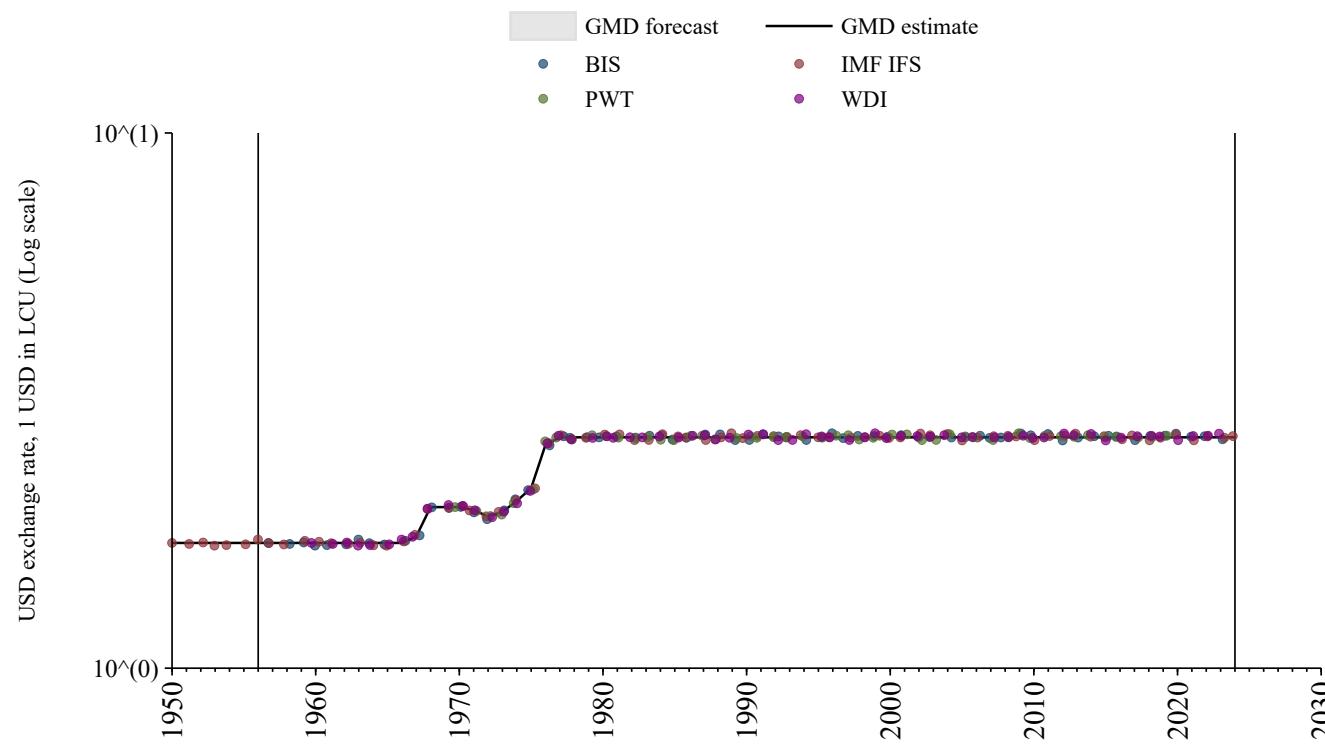
# Anguilla

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025



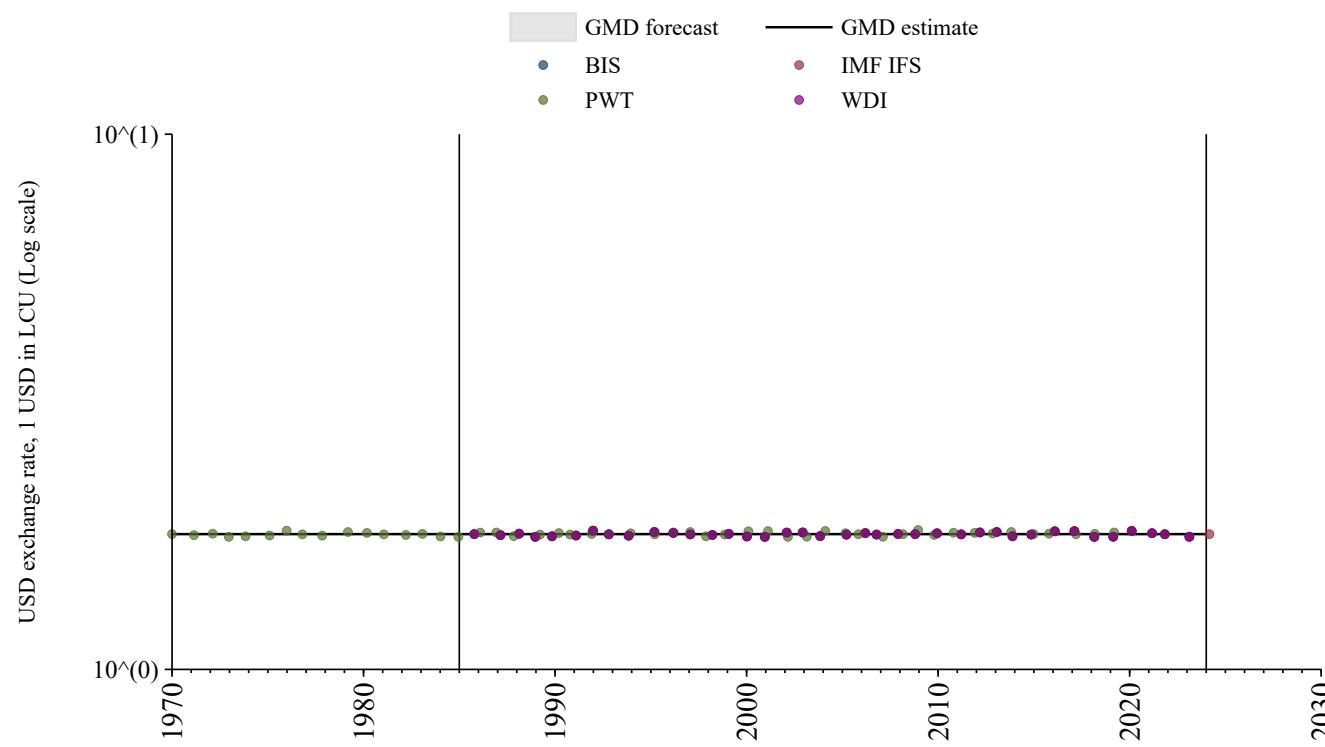
## Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025



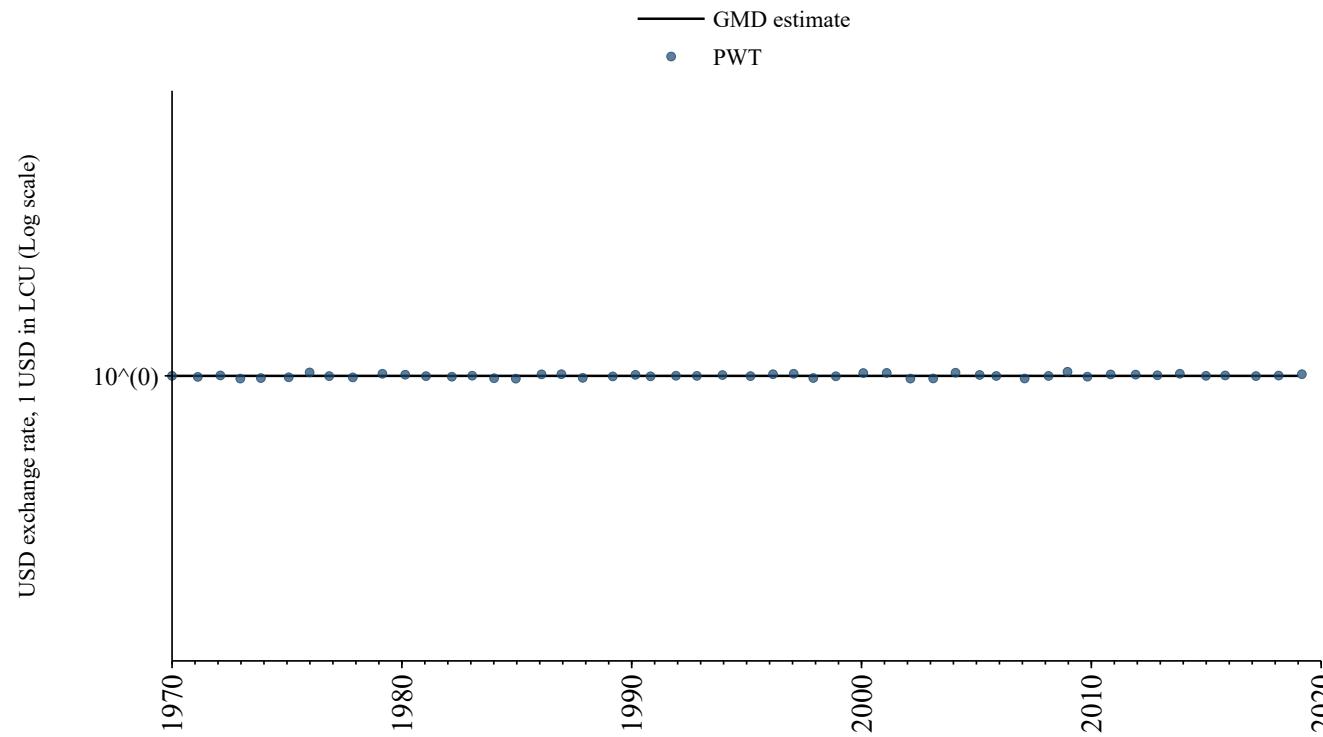
## Aruba

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1970 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1986 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025



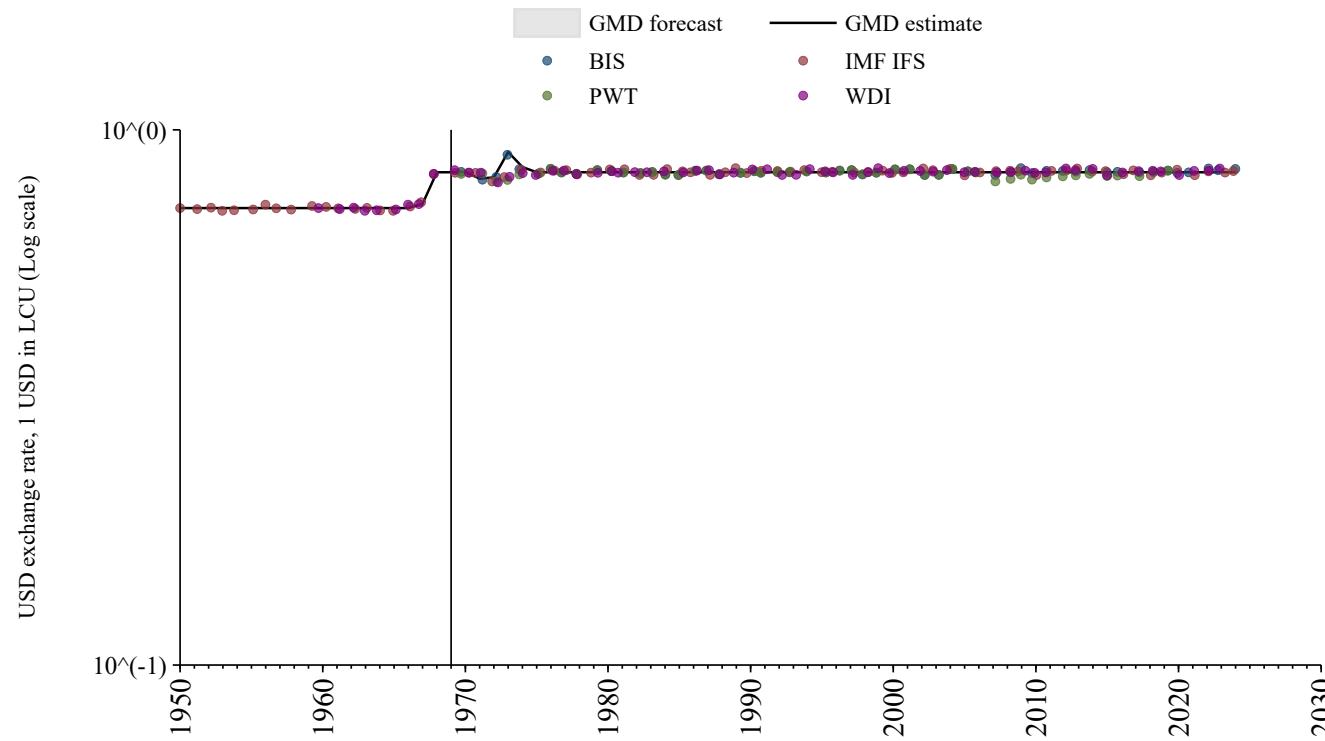
## British Virgin Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	1970 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



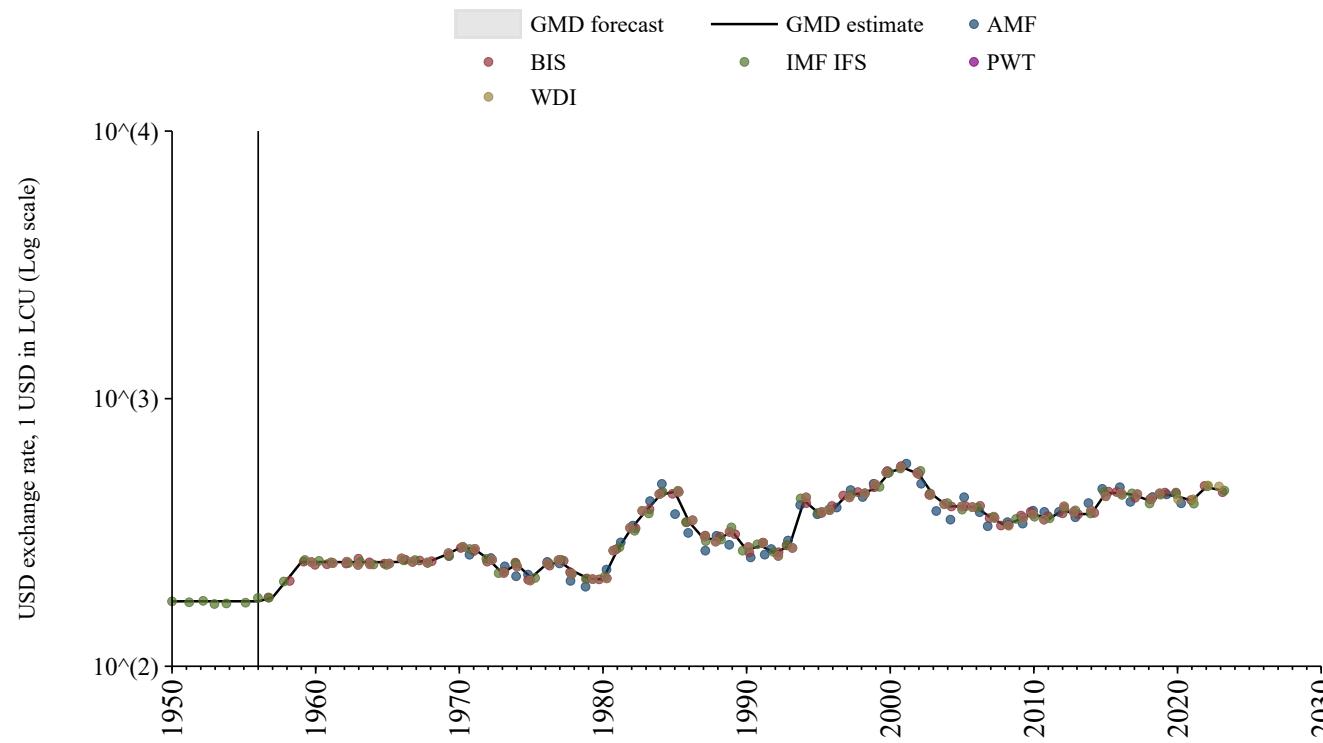
## Cayman Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



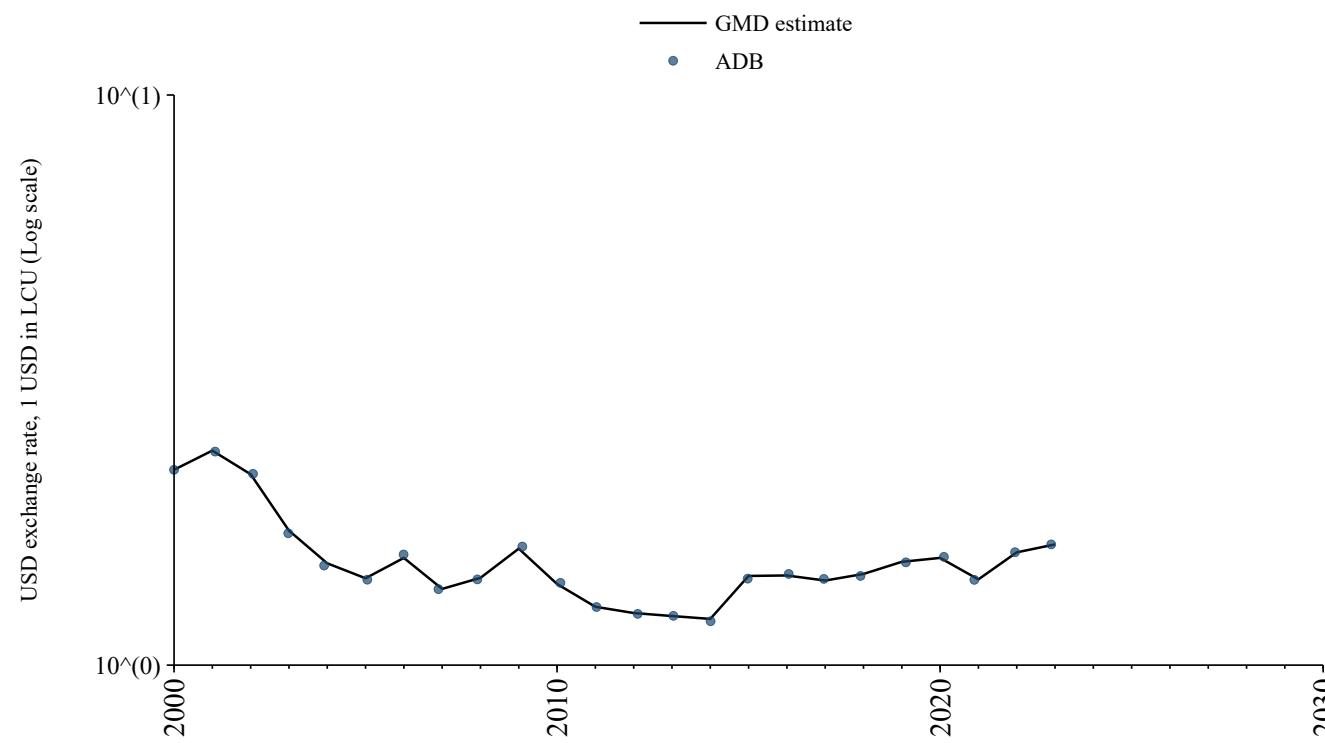
## Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



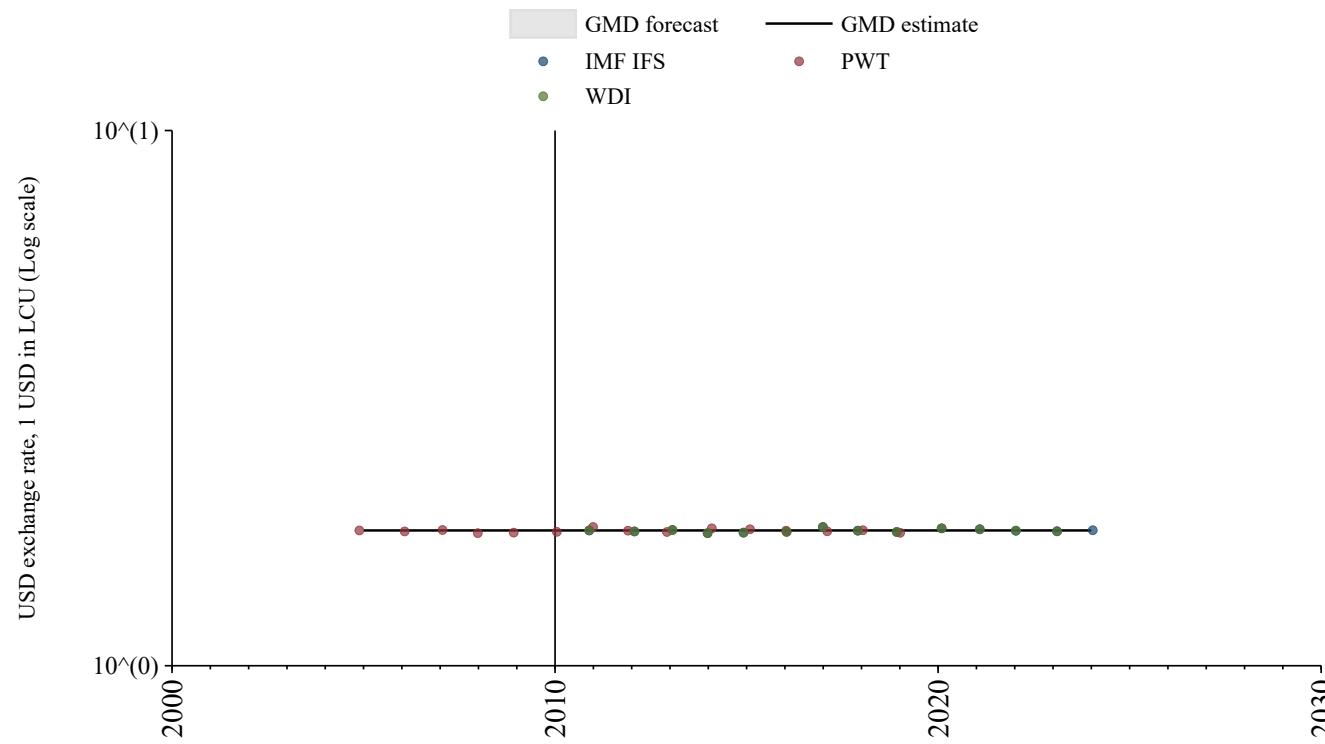
## Cook Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



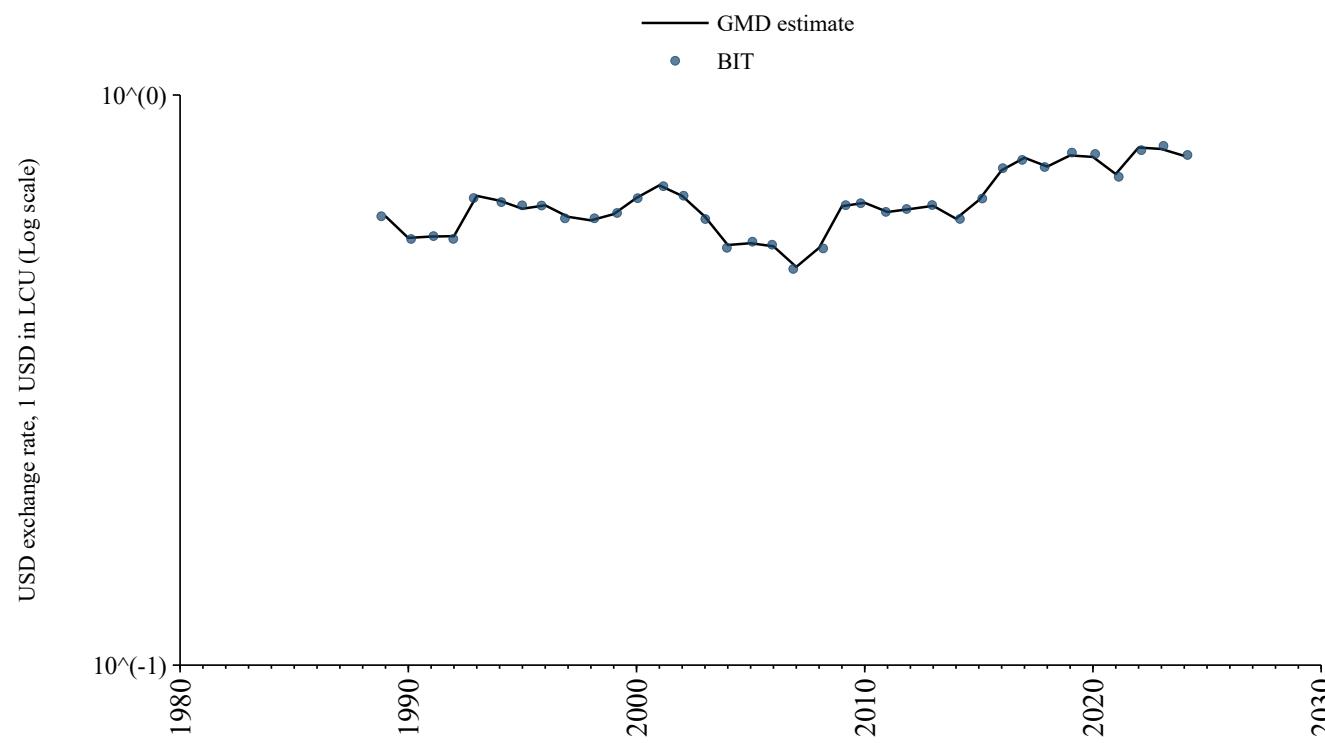
## Curaçao

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	2005 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	2011 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



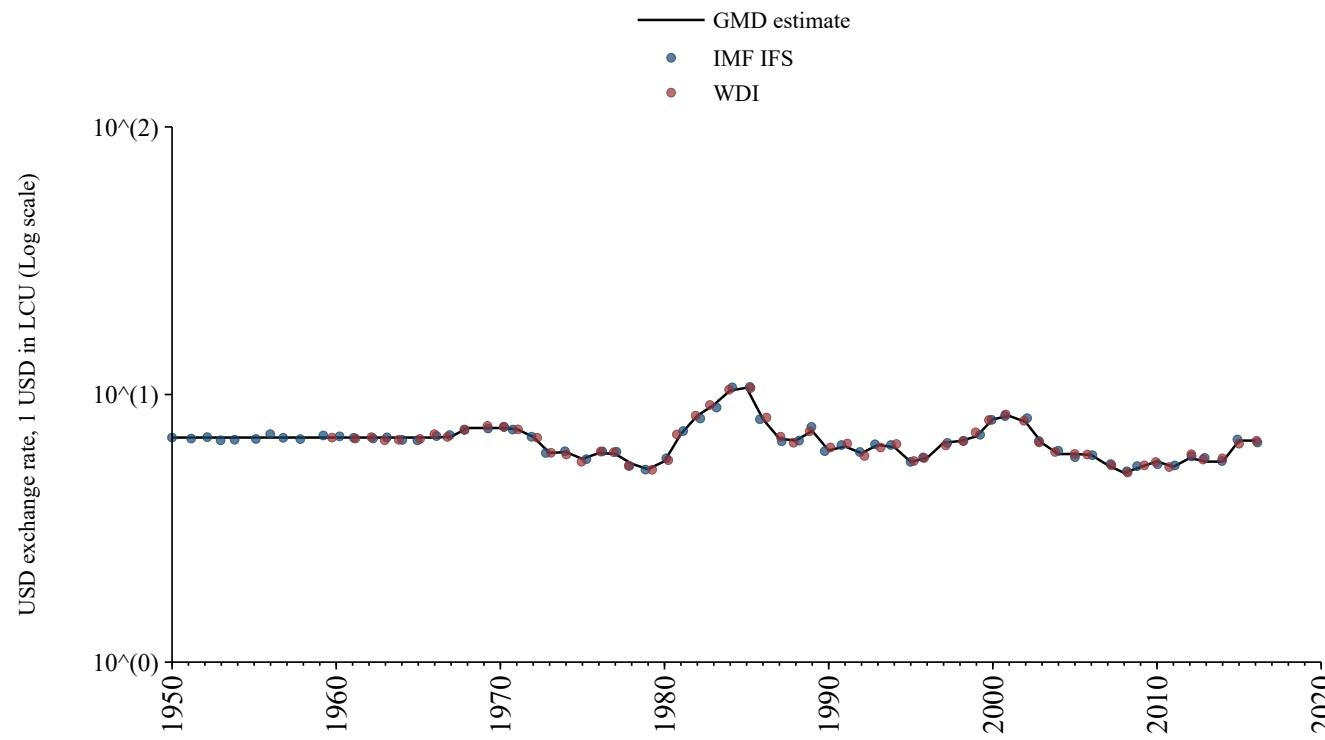
## Falkland Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Banca d'Italia (2024)</a>	1989 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



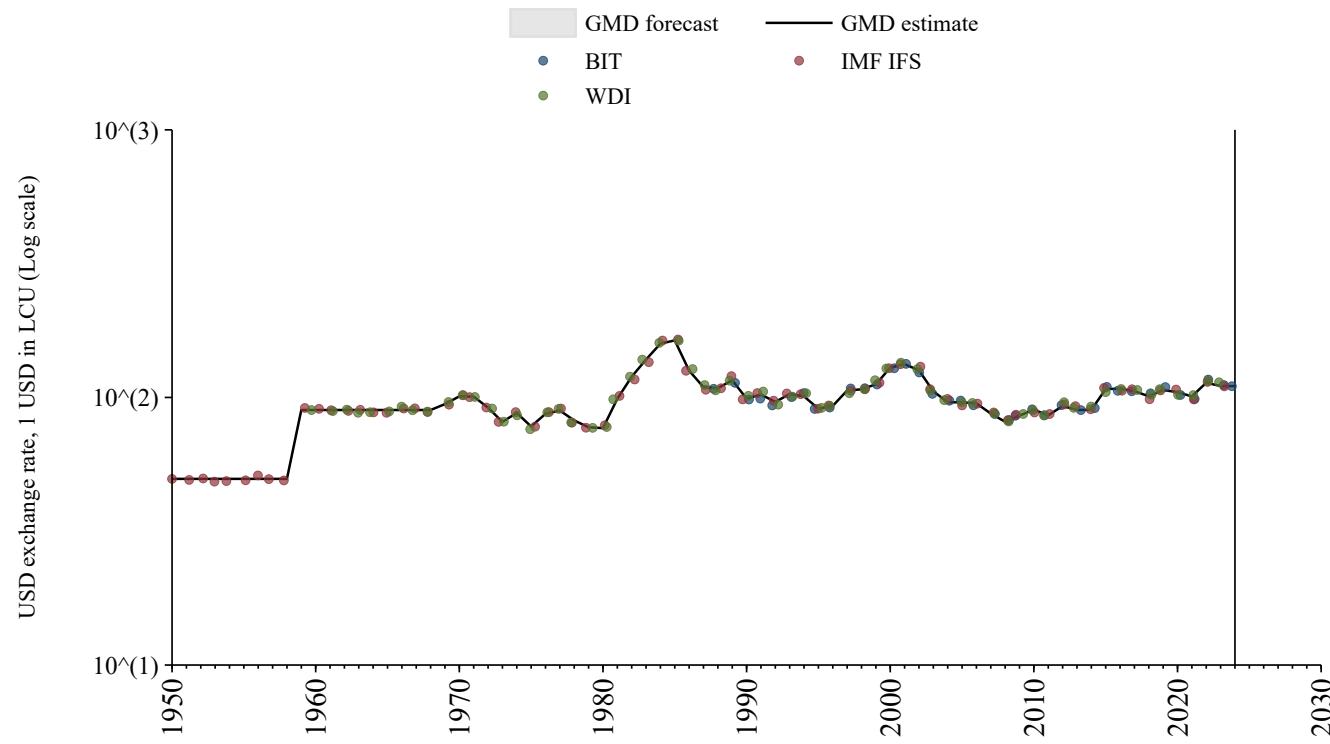
## Faroe Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



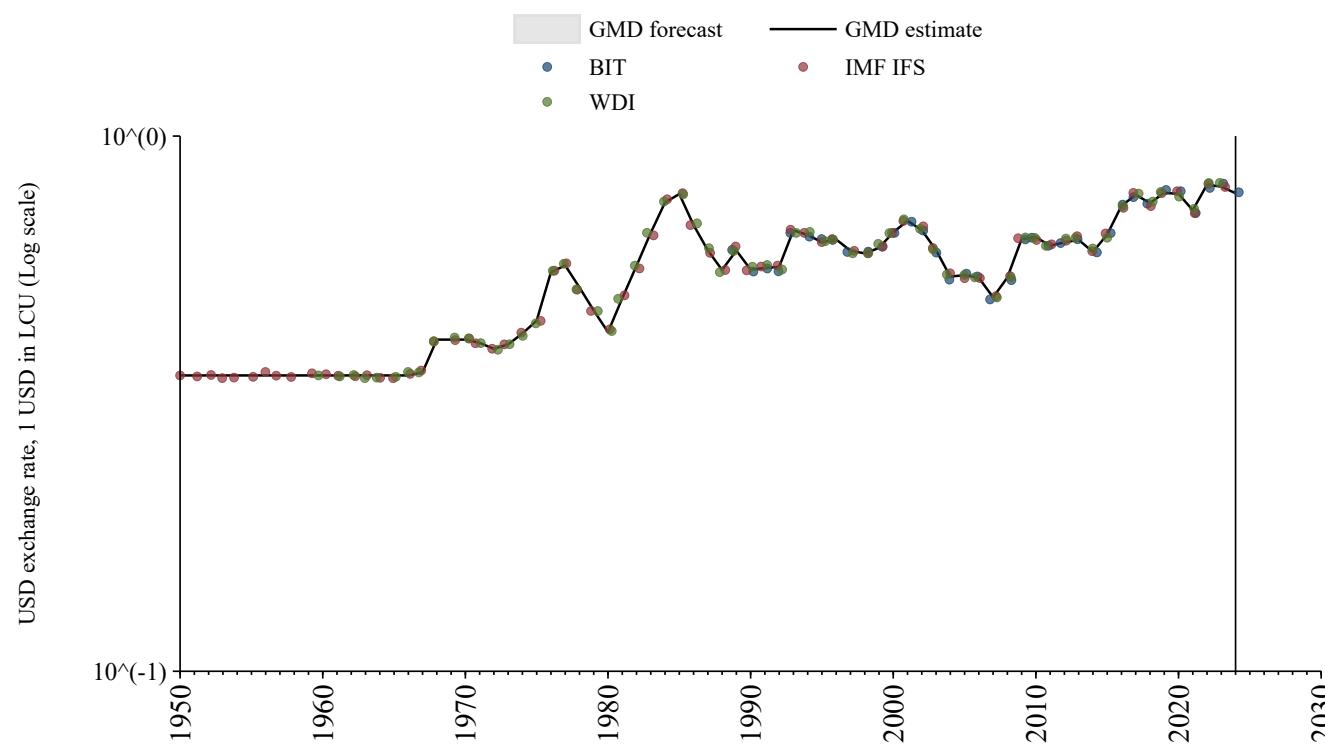
## French Polynesia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">Banca d'Italia (2024)</a>	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025



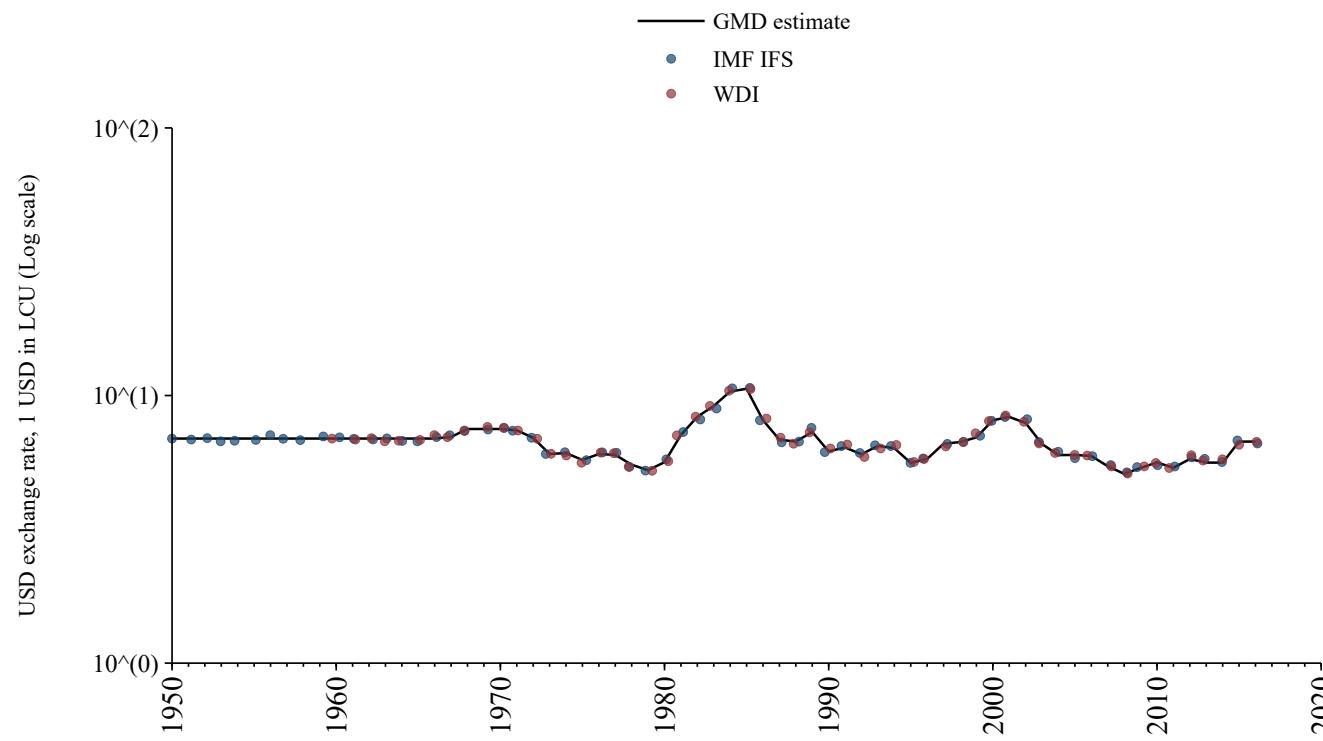
## Gibraltar

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">Banca d'Italia (2024)</a>	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025



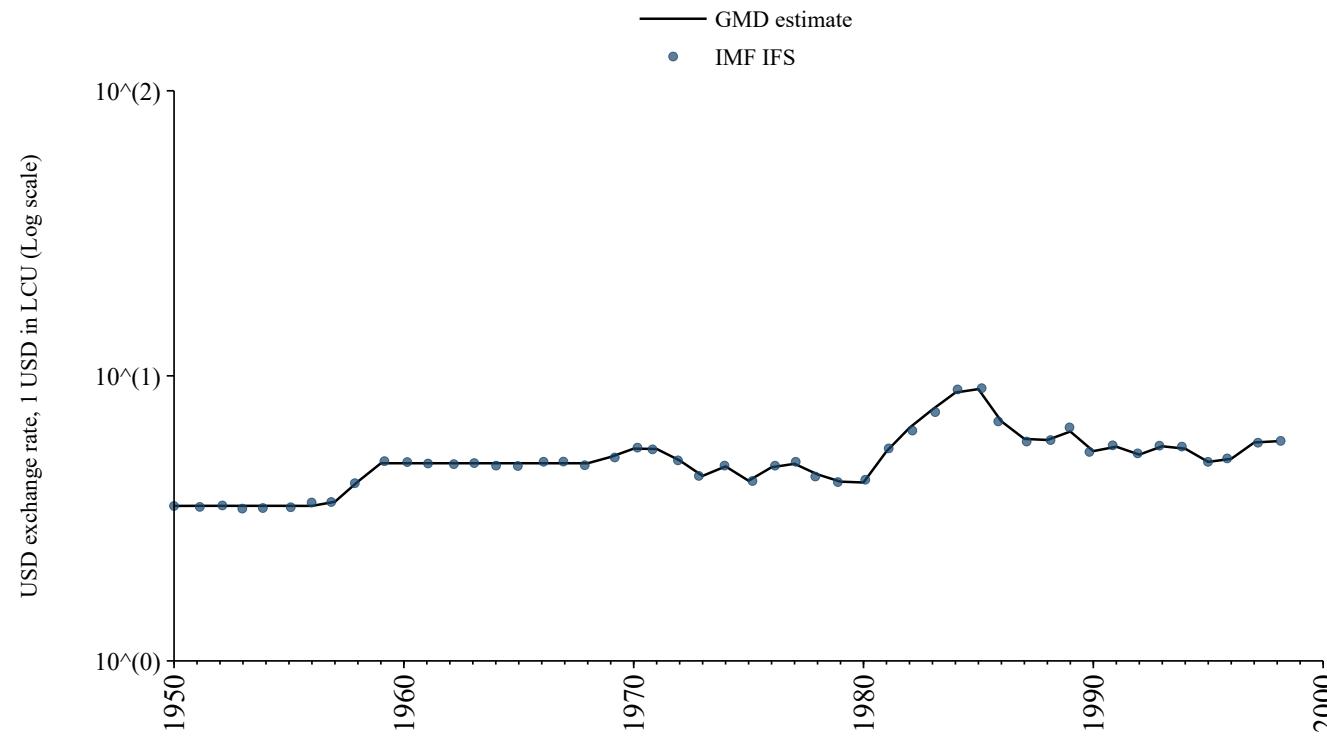
# Greenland

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



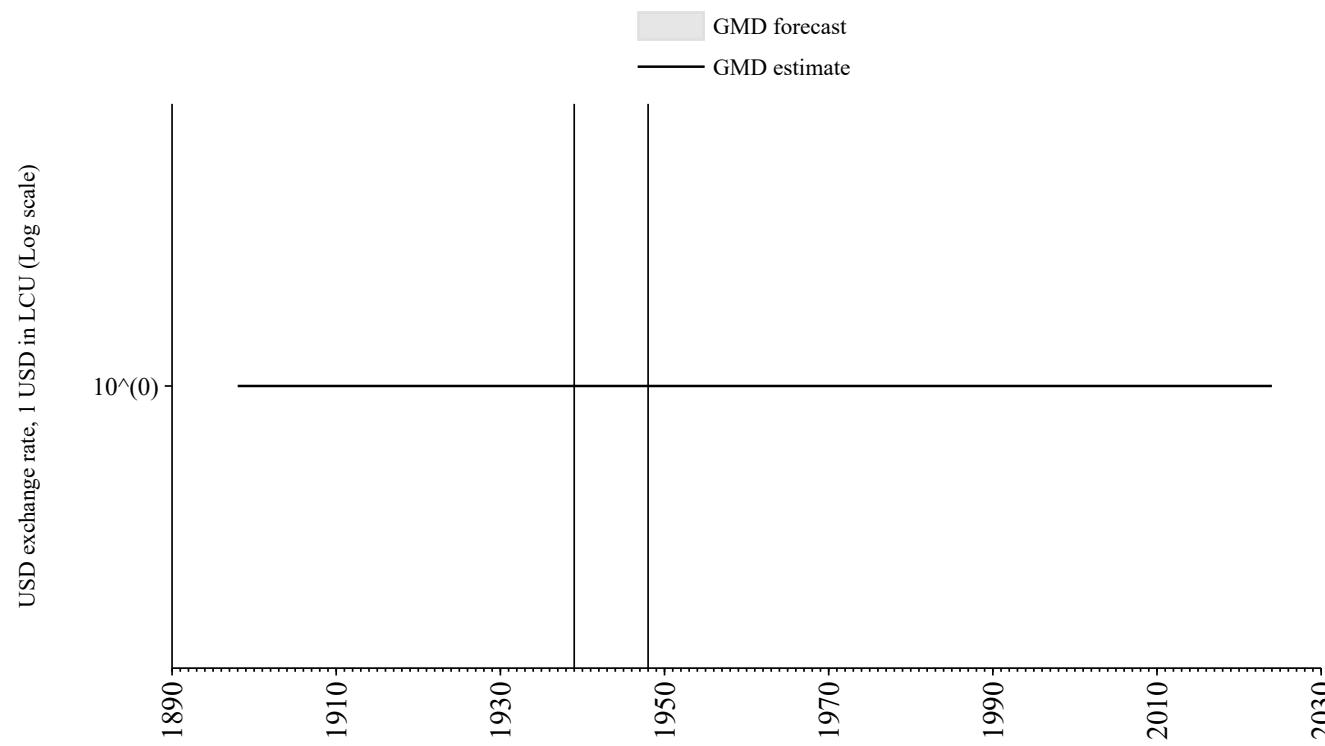
## Guadeloupe

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999



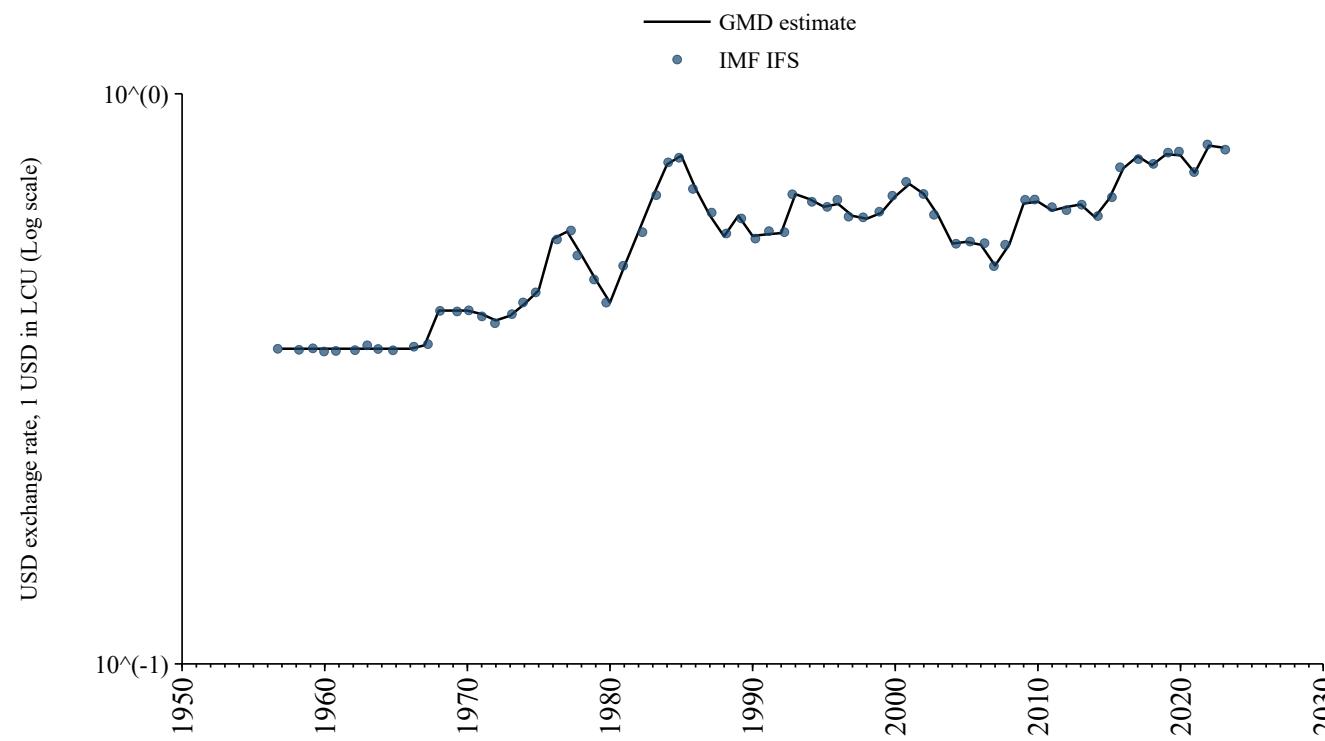
## Guam

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)</a>	1898 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



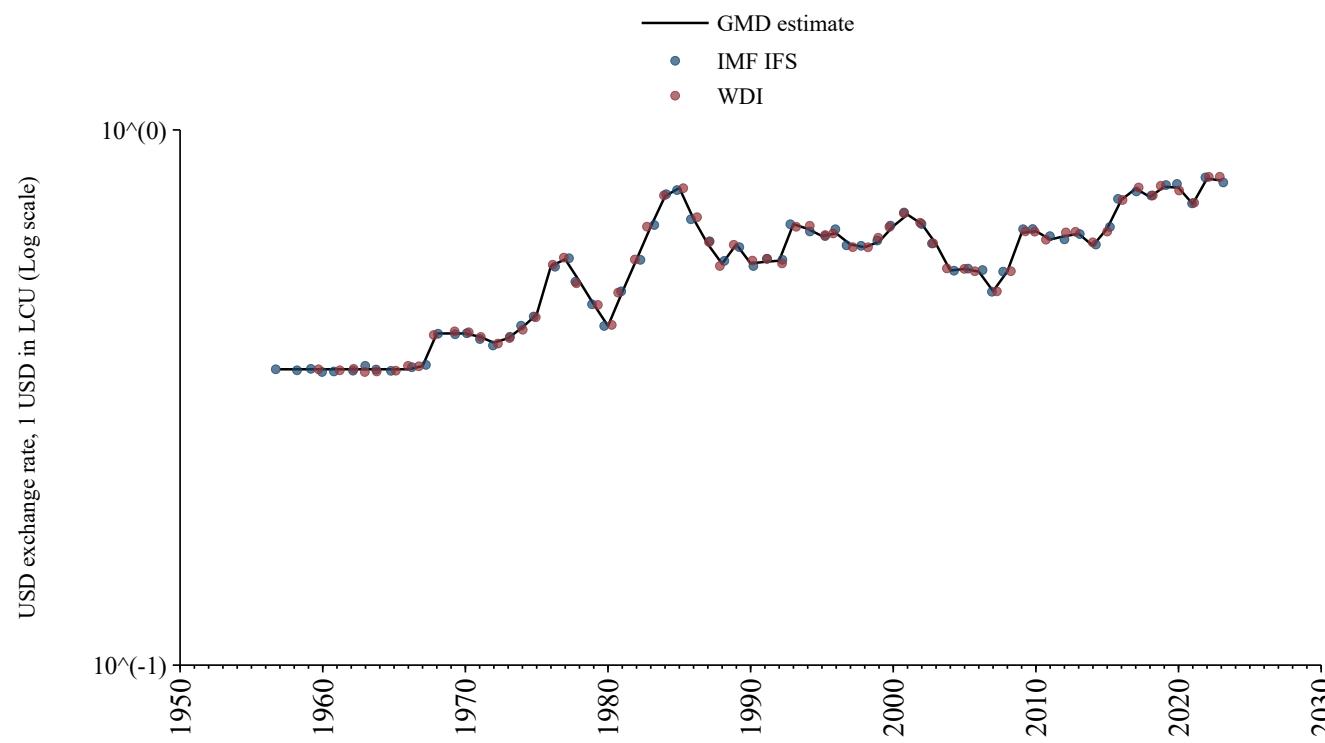
# Guernsey

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



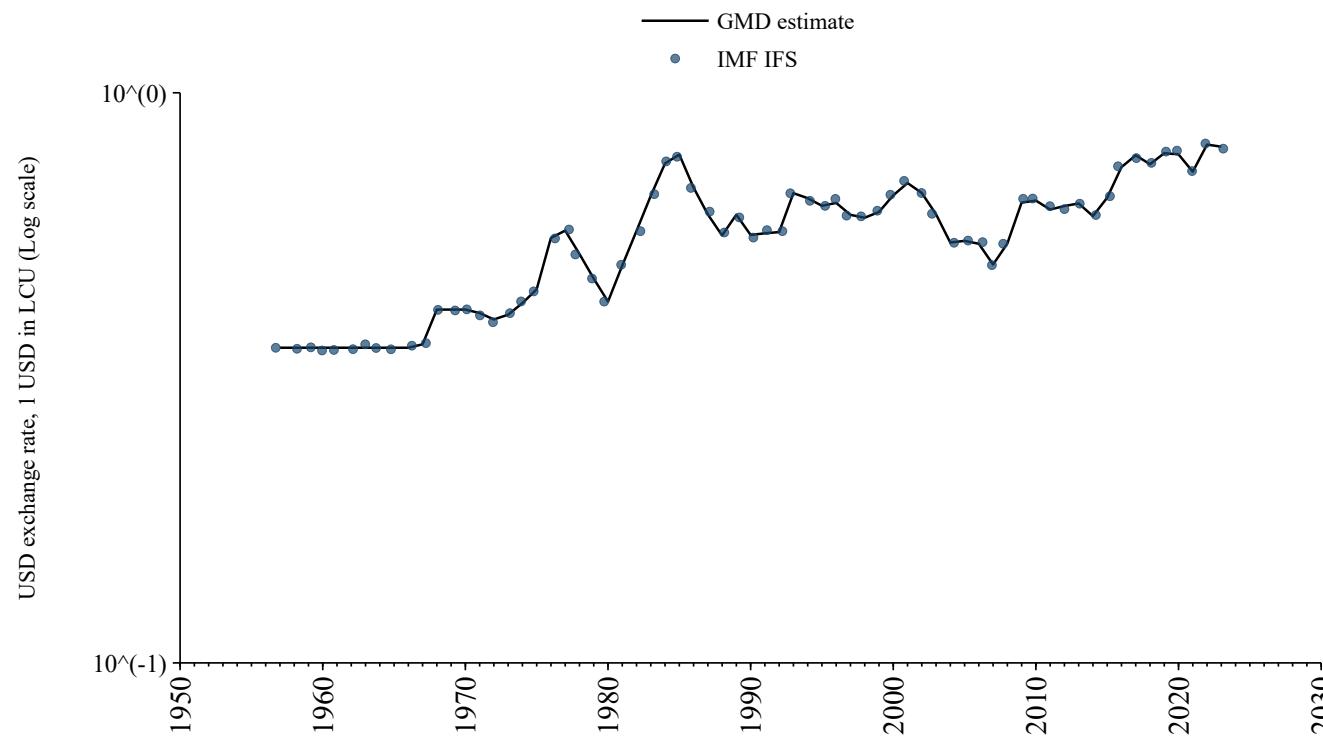
## Isle of Man

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



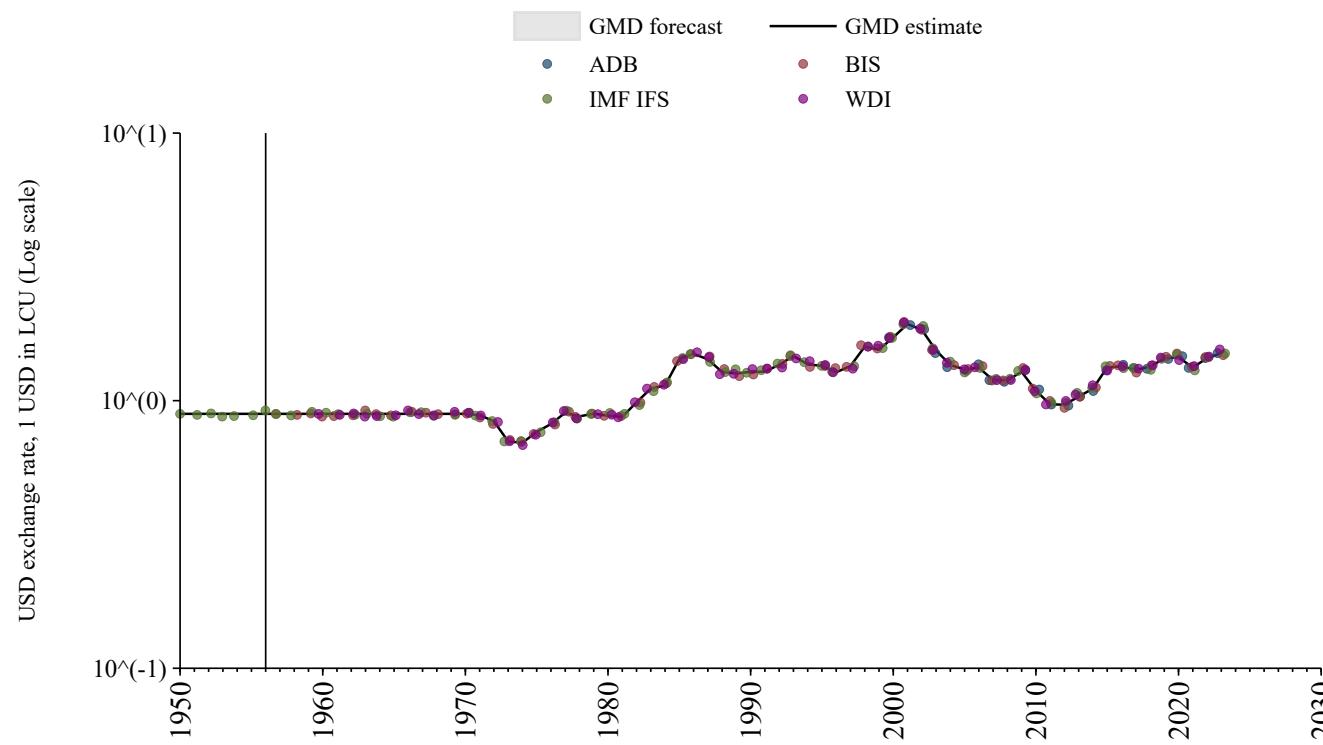
# Jersey

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



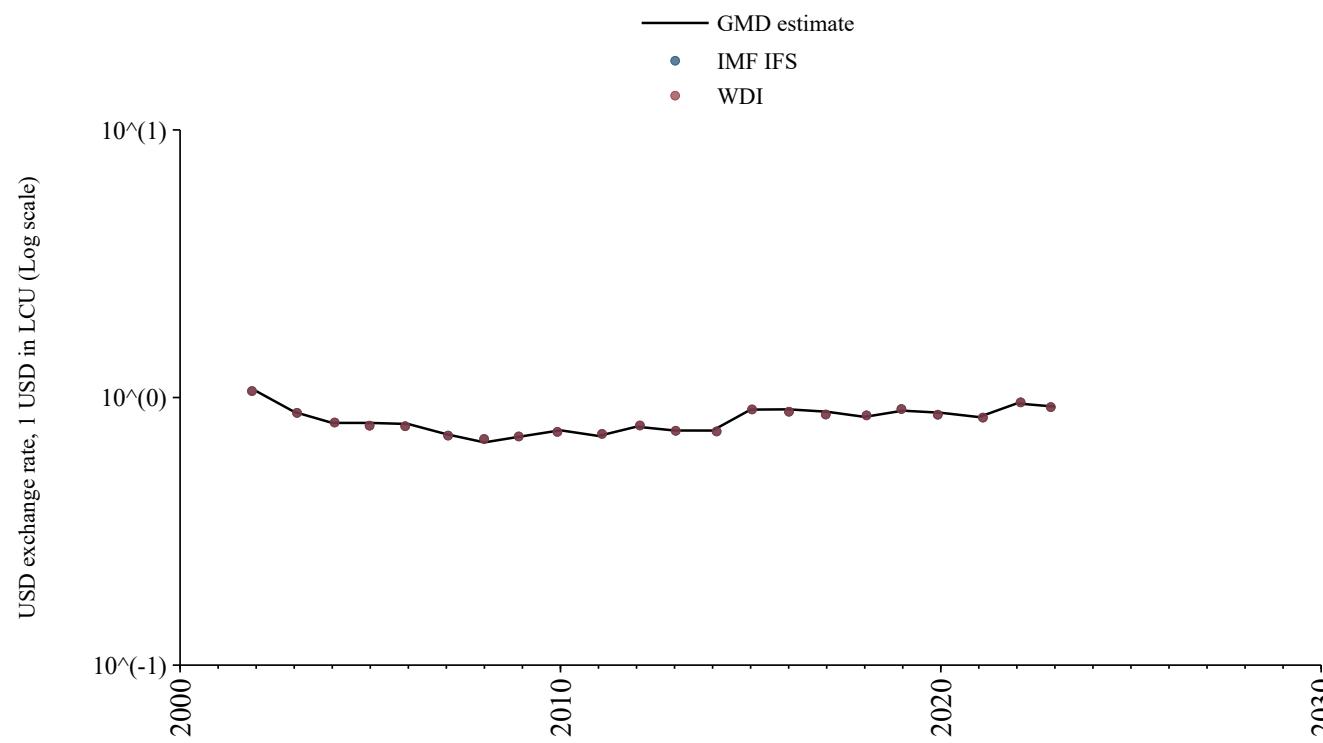
# Kiribati

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



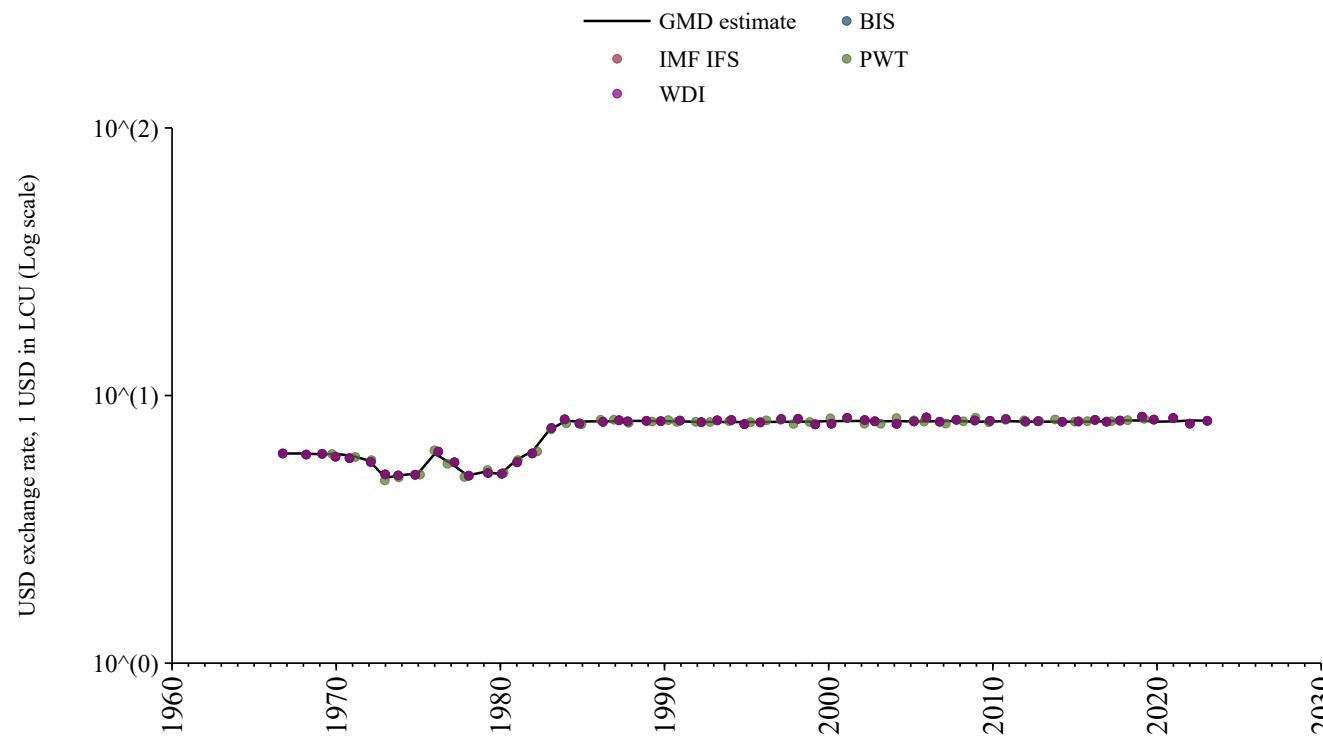
## Kosovo

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



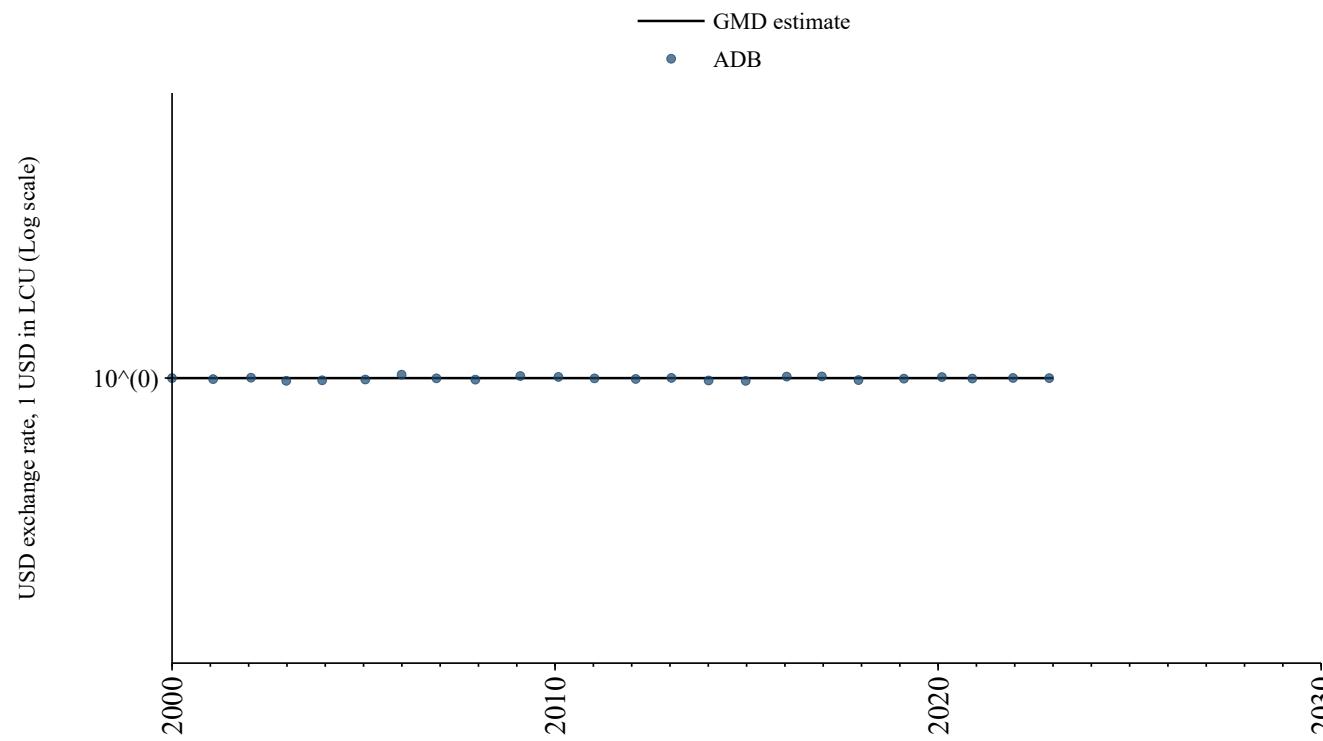
# Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1967 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



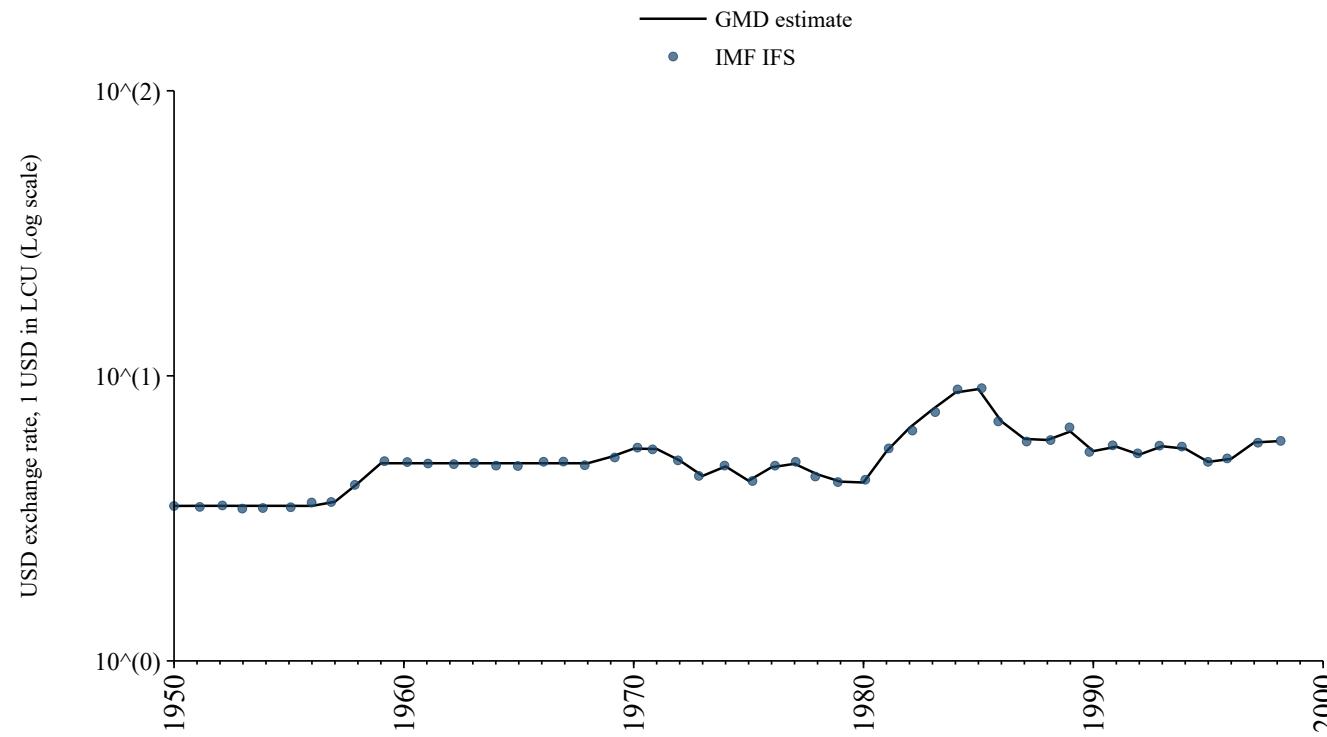
## Marshall Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



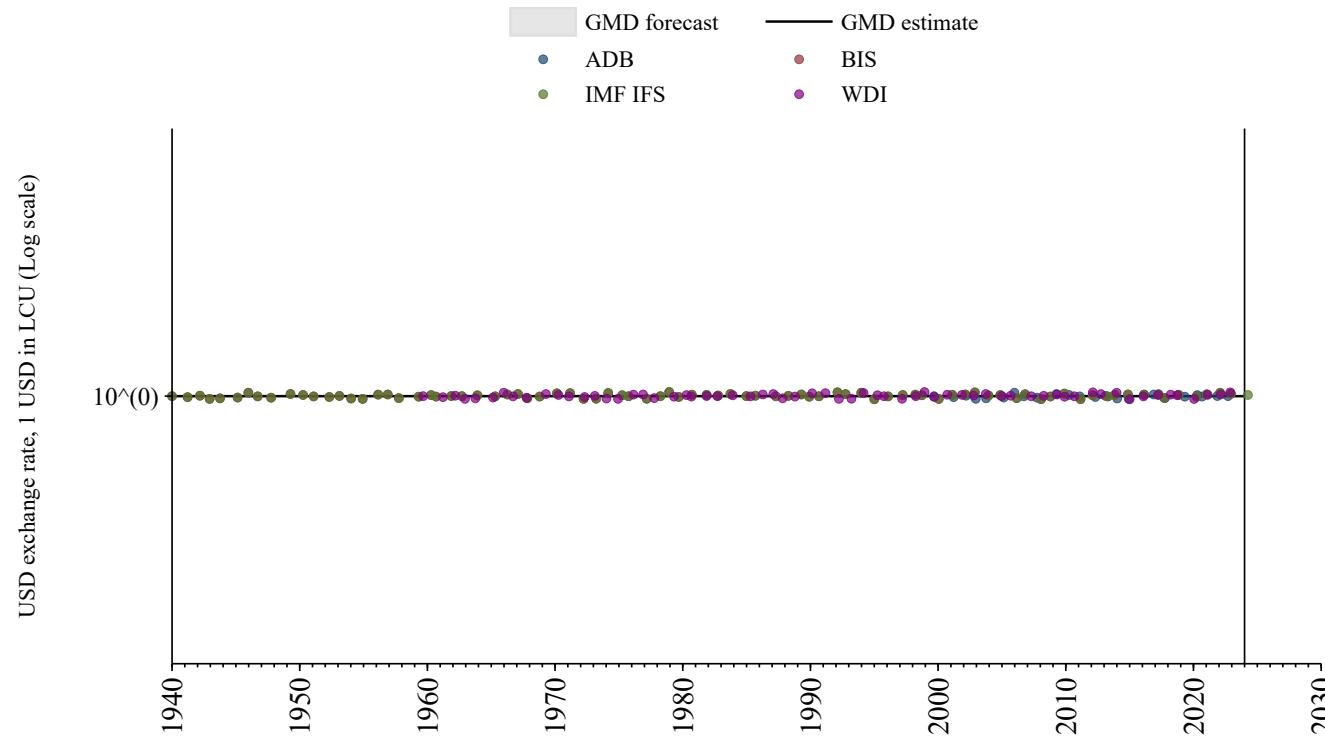
# Martinique

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999



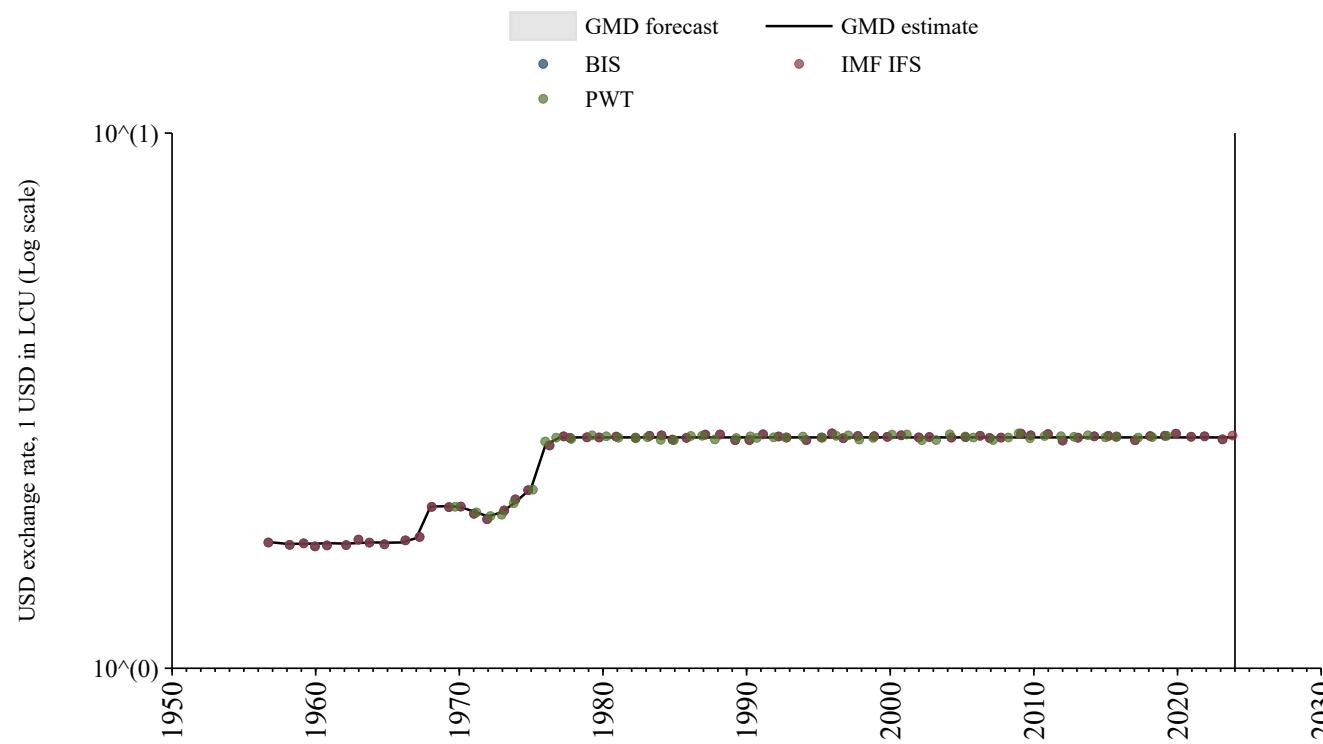
## Micronesia (Federated States of)

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1940 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025



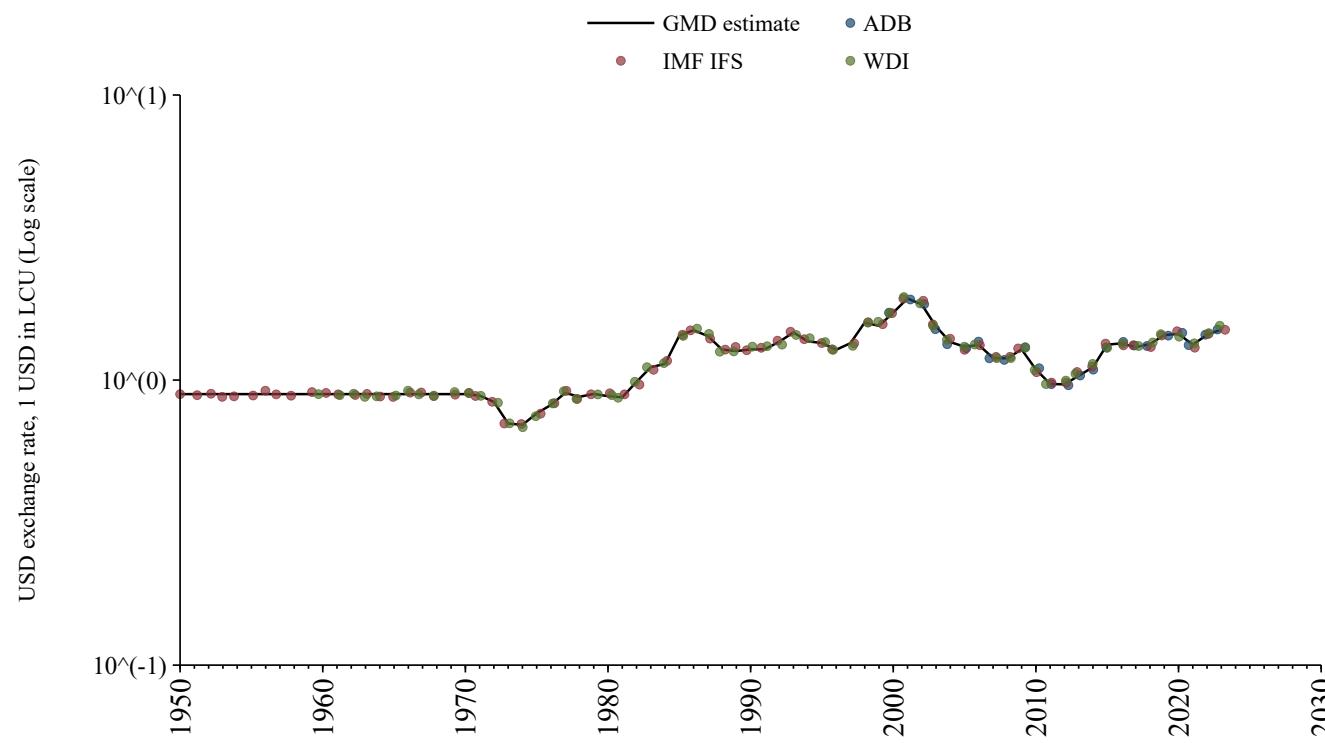
# Montserrat

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025



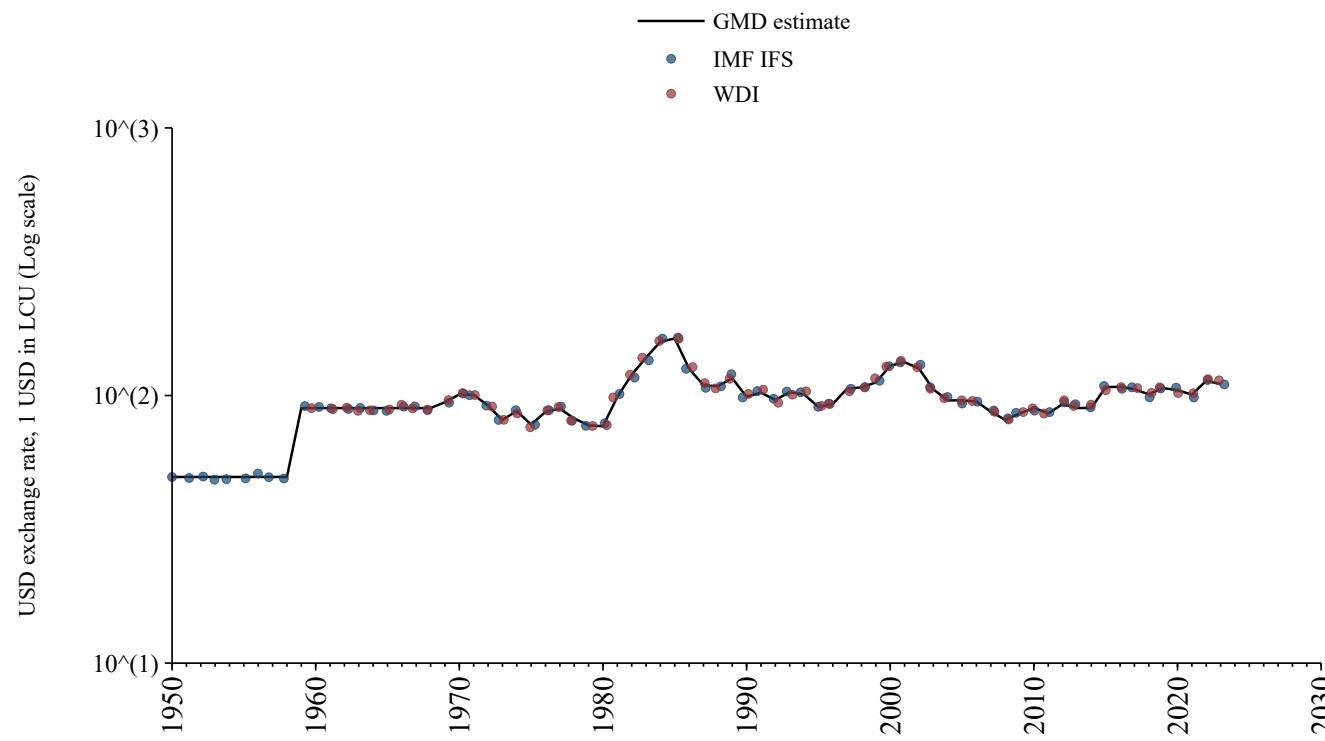
# Nauru

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



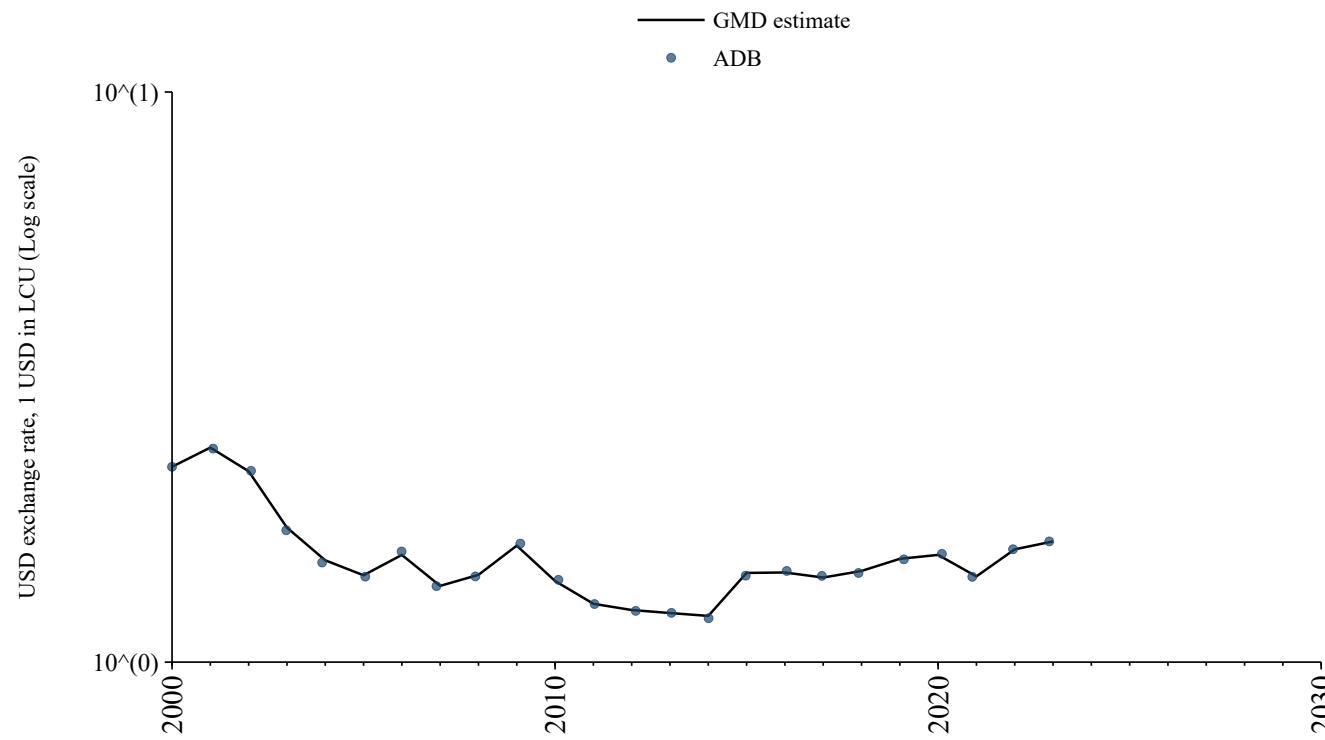
## New Caledonia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



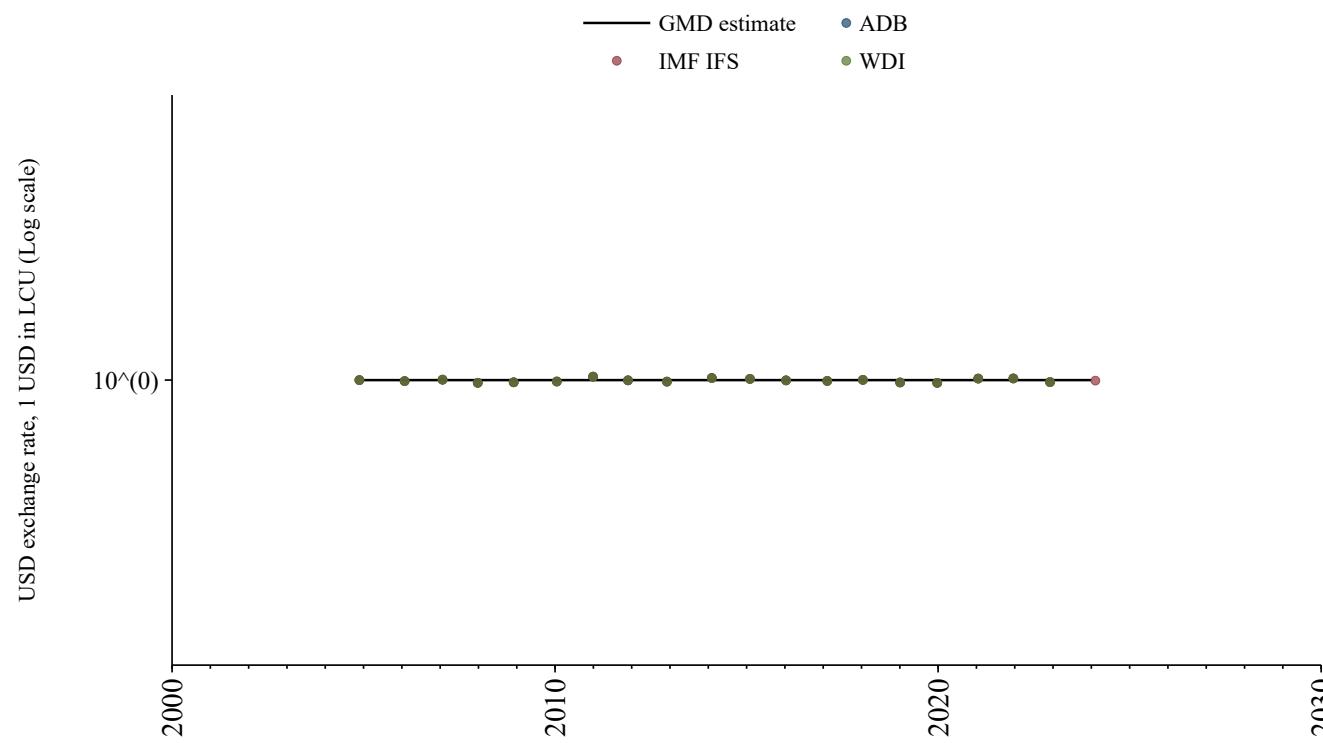
# Niue

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



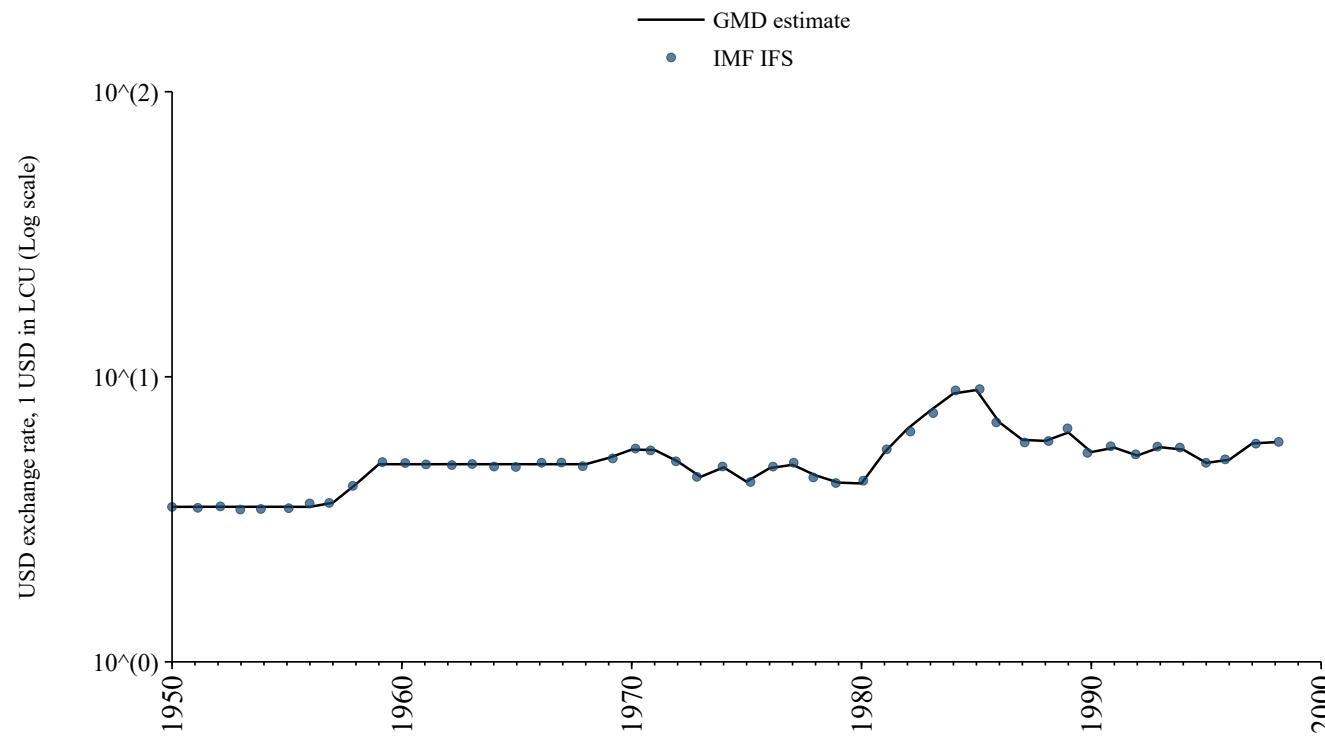
## Palau

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	2005 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



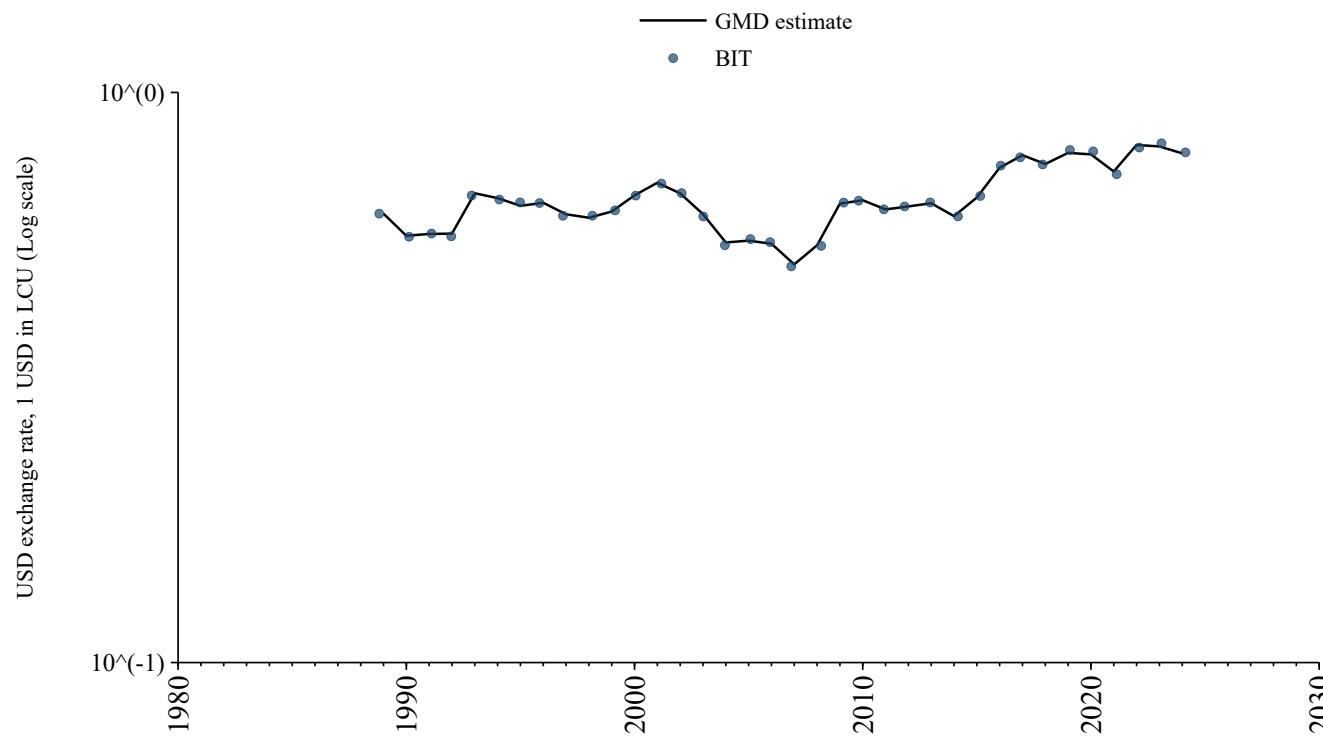
# Réunion

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999



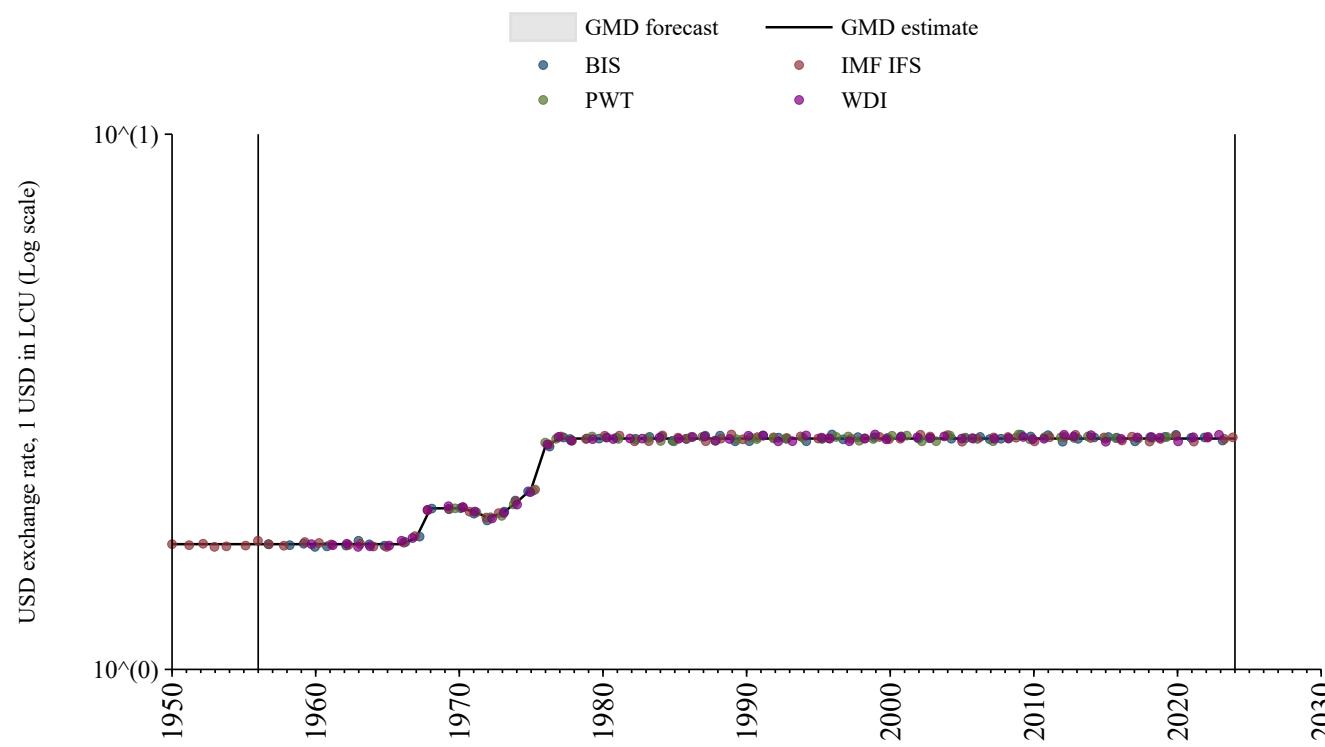
## Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Banca d'Italia (2024)</a>	1989 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



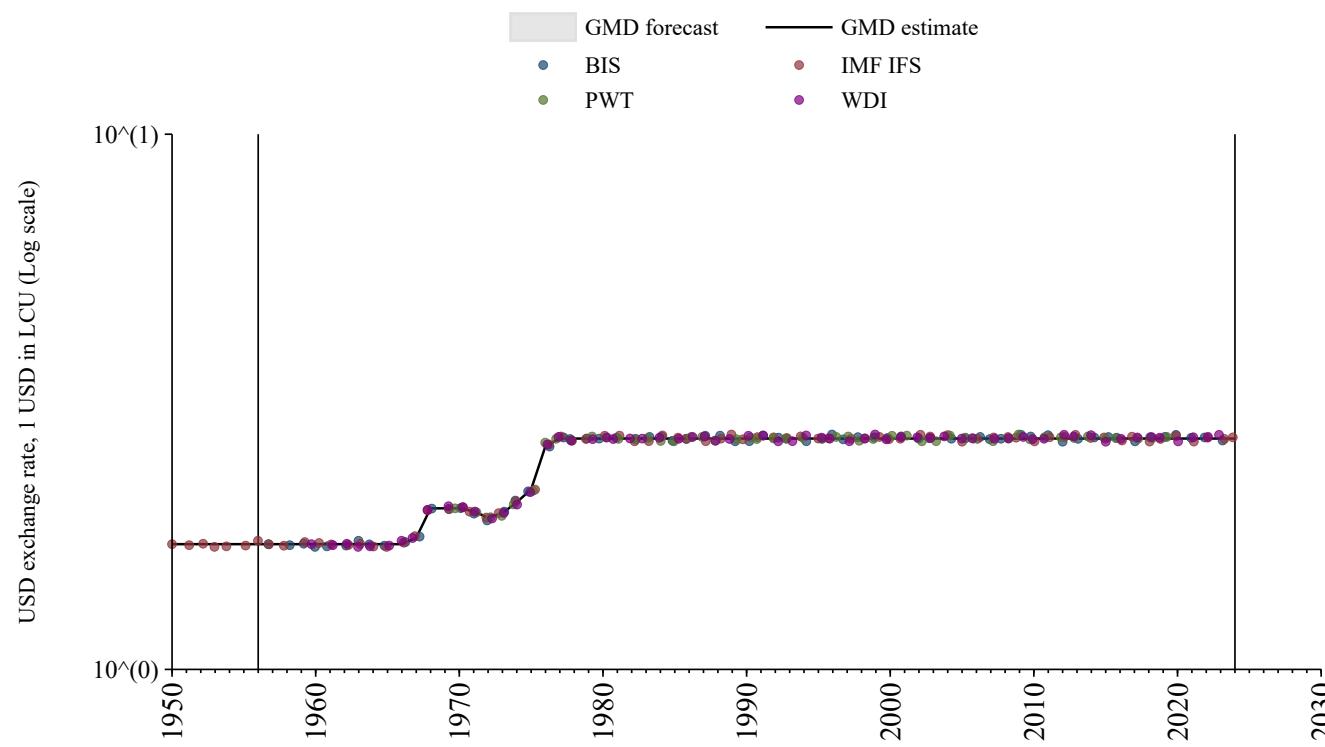
## Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025



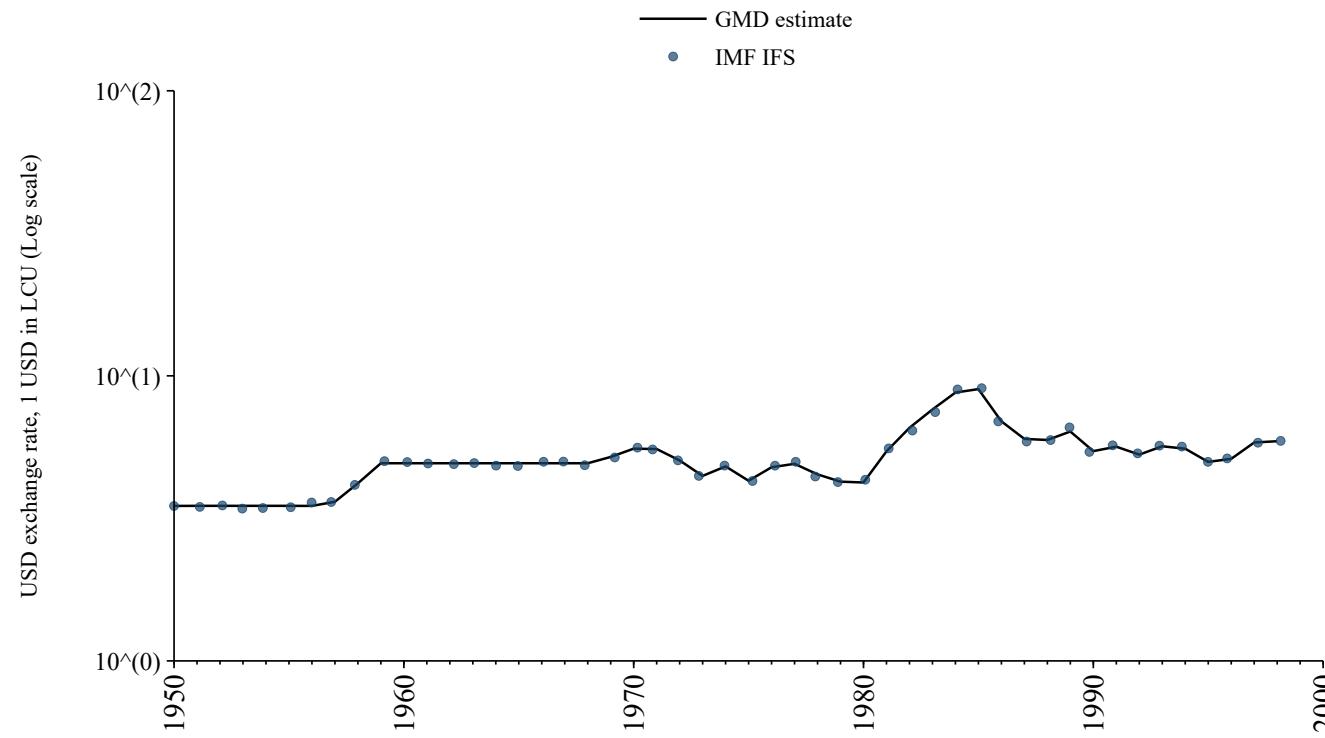
## Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025



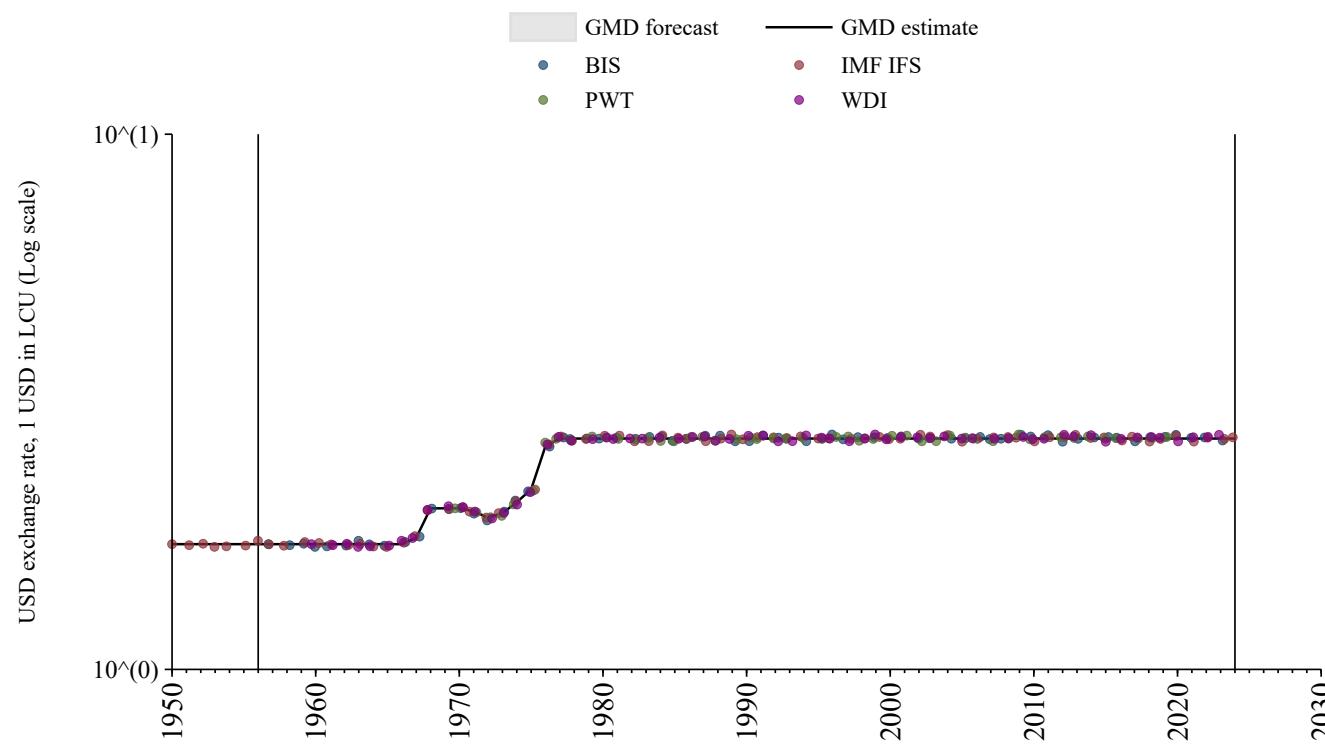
## Saint Pierre and Miquelon

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999



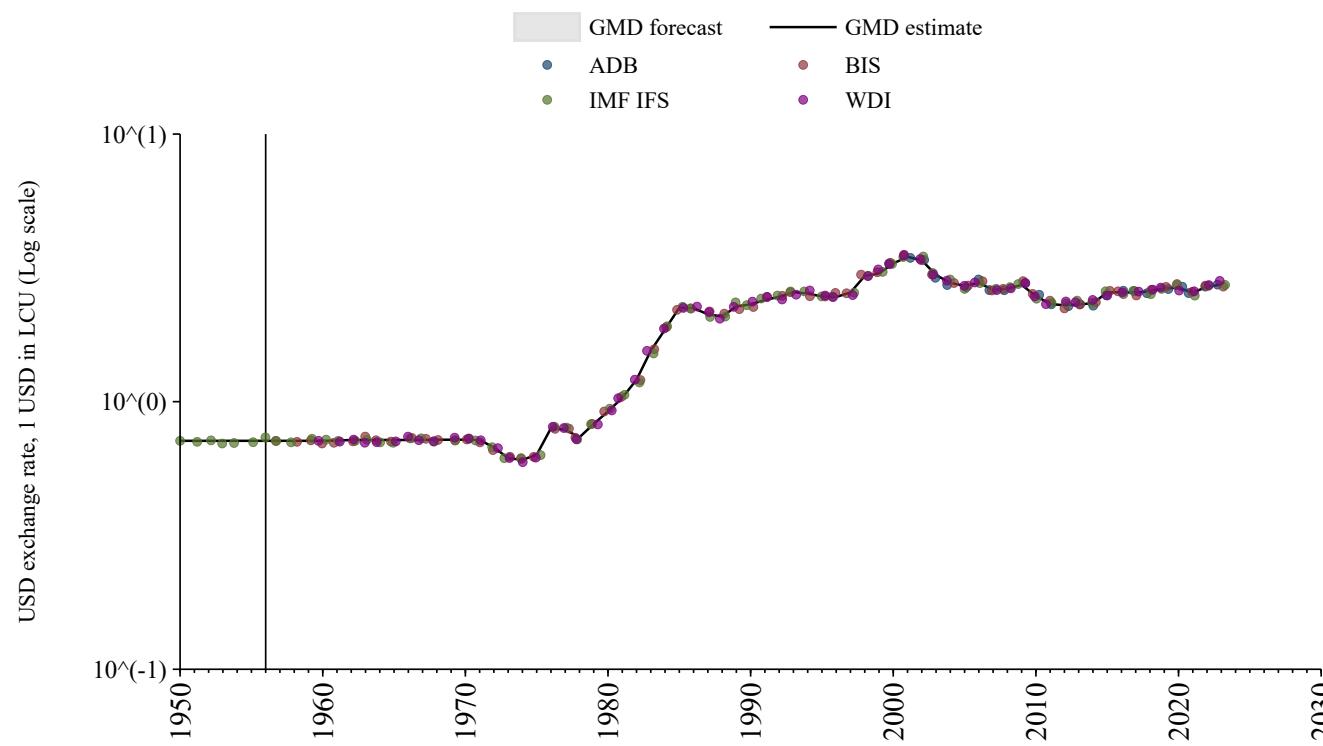
## Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025



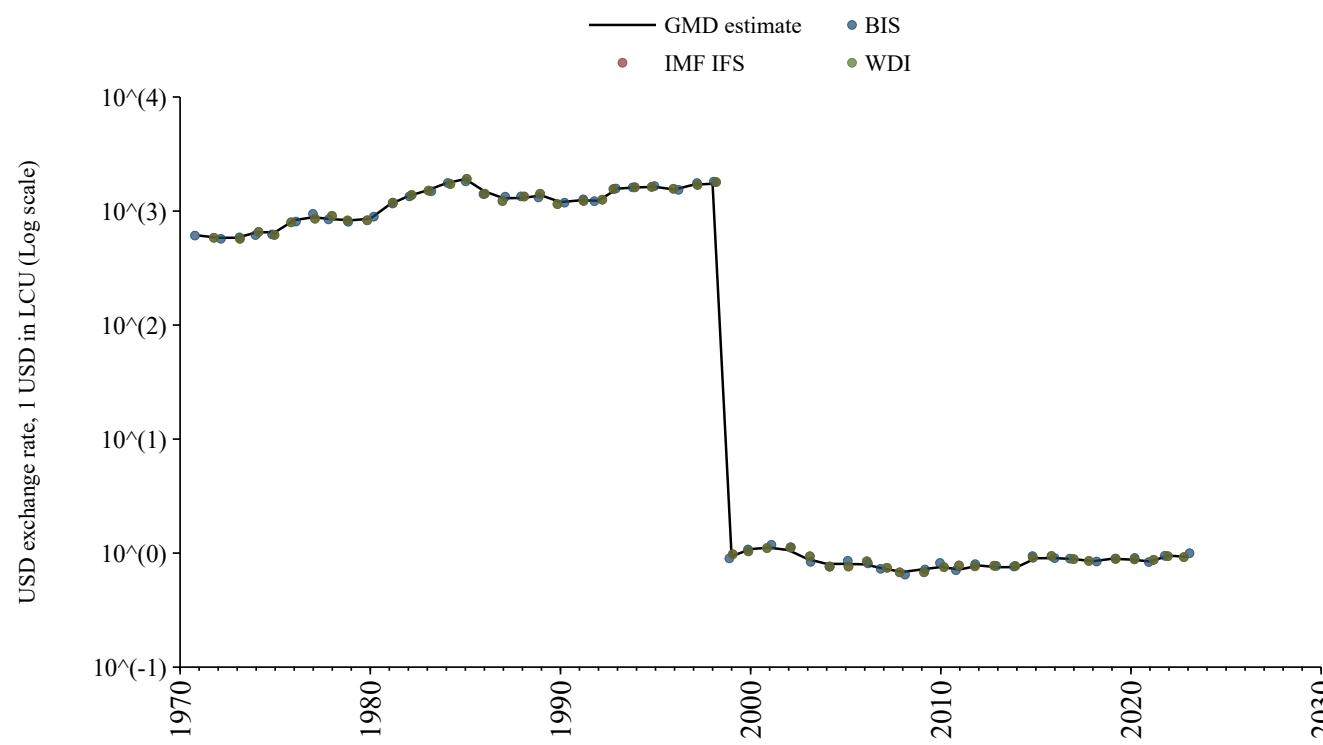
## Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



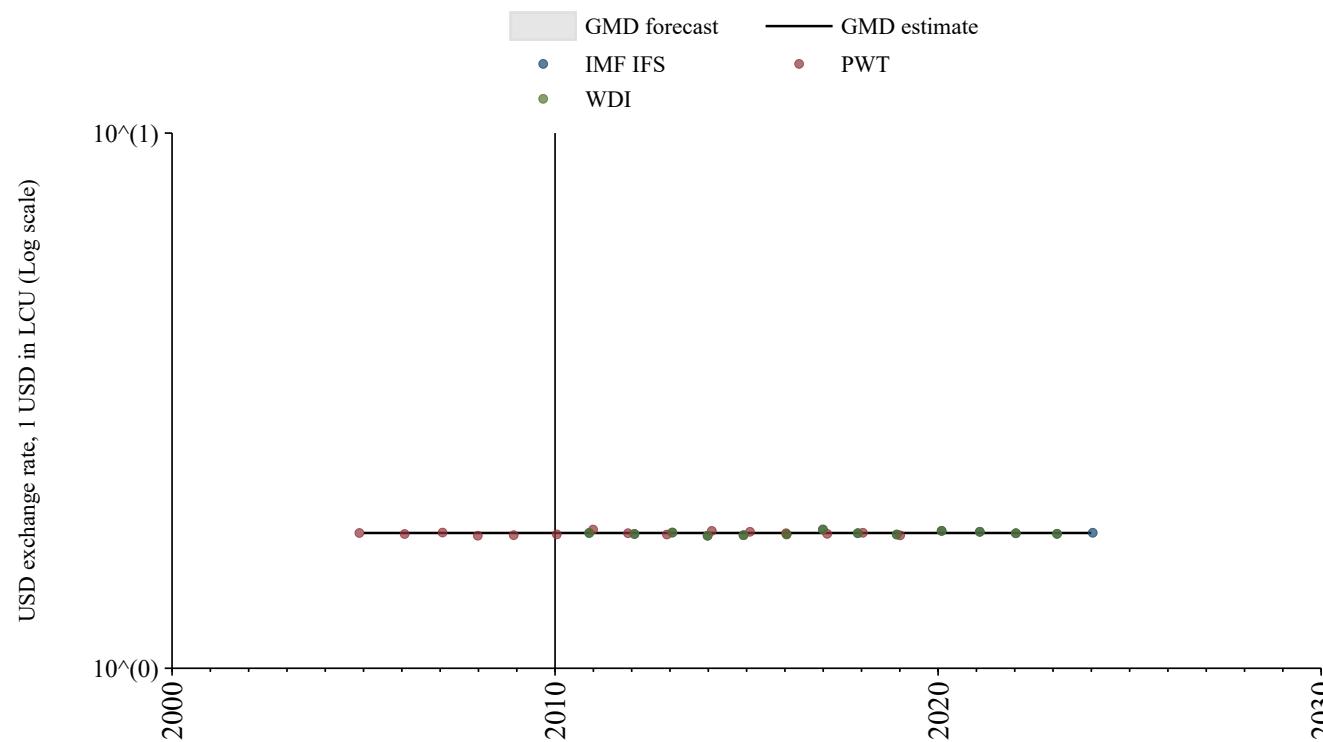
San Marino

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1971 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



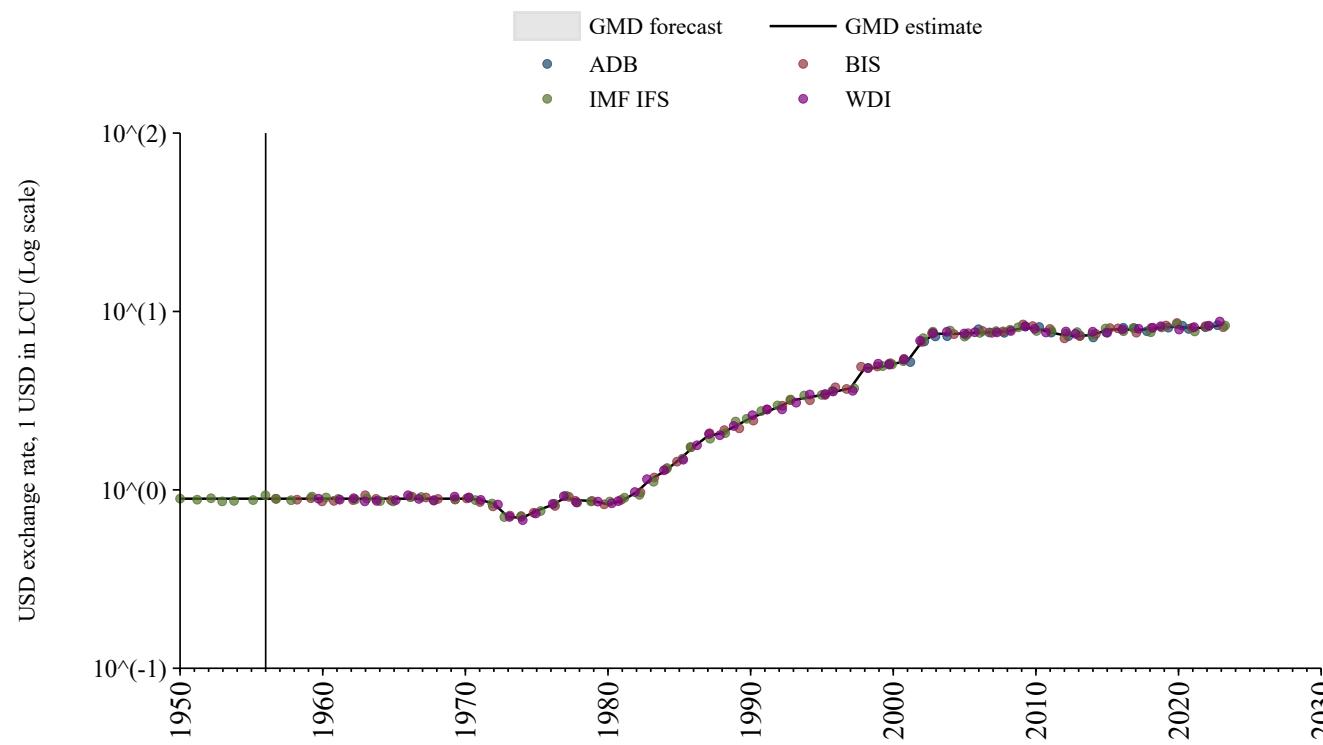
## Sint Maarten

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	2005 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2011 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



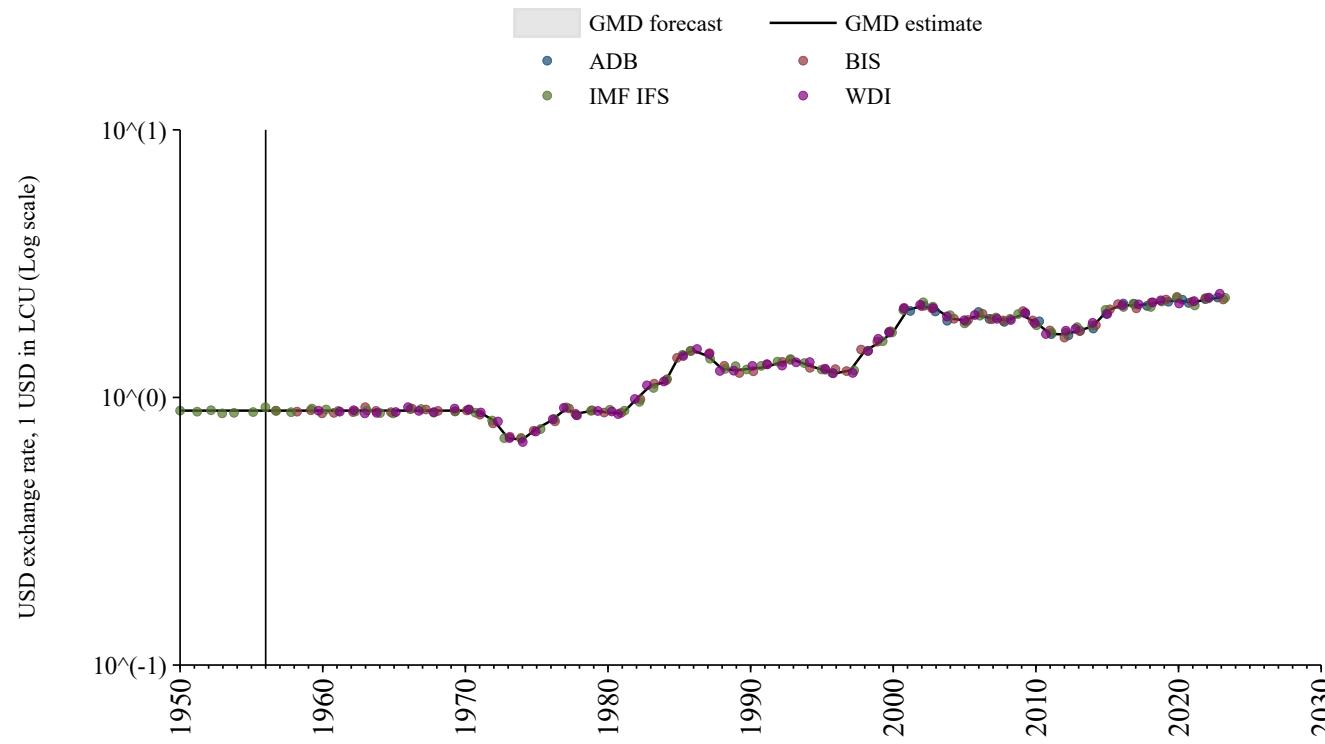
## Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



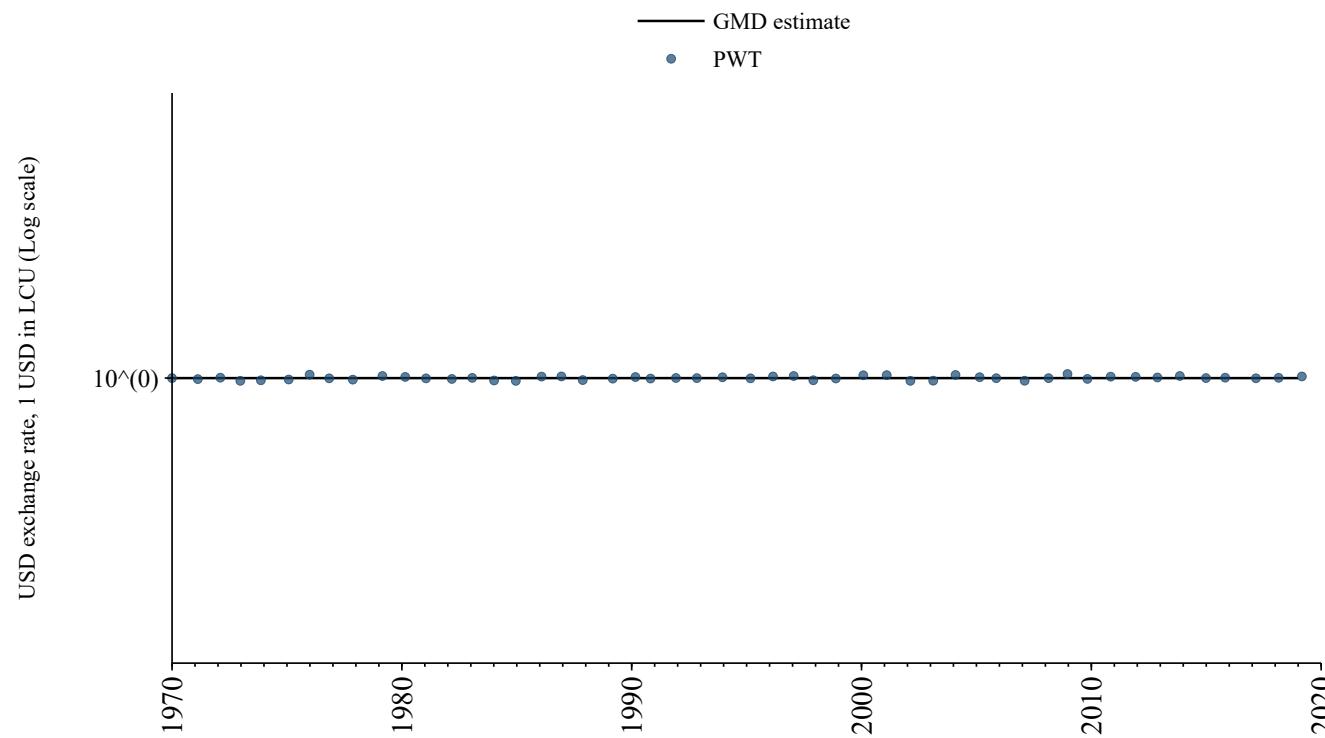
## Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



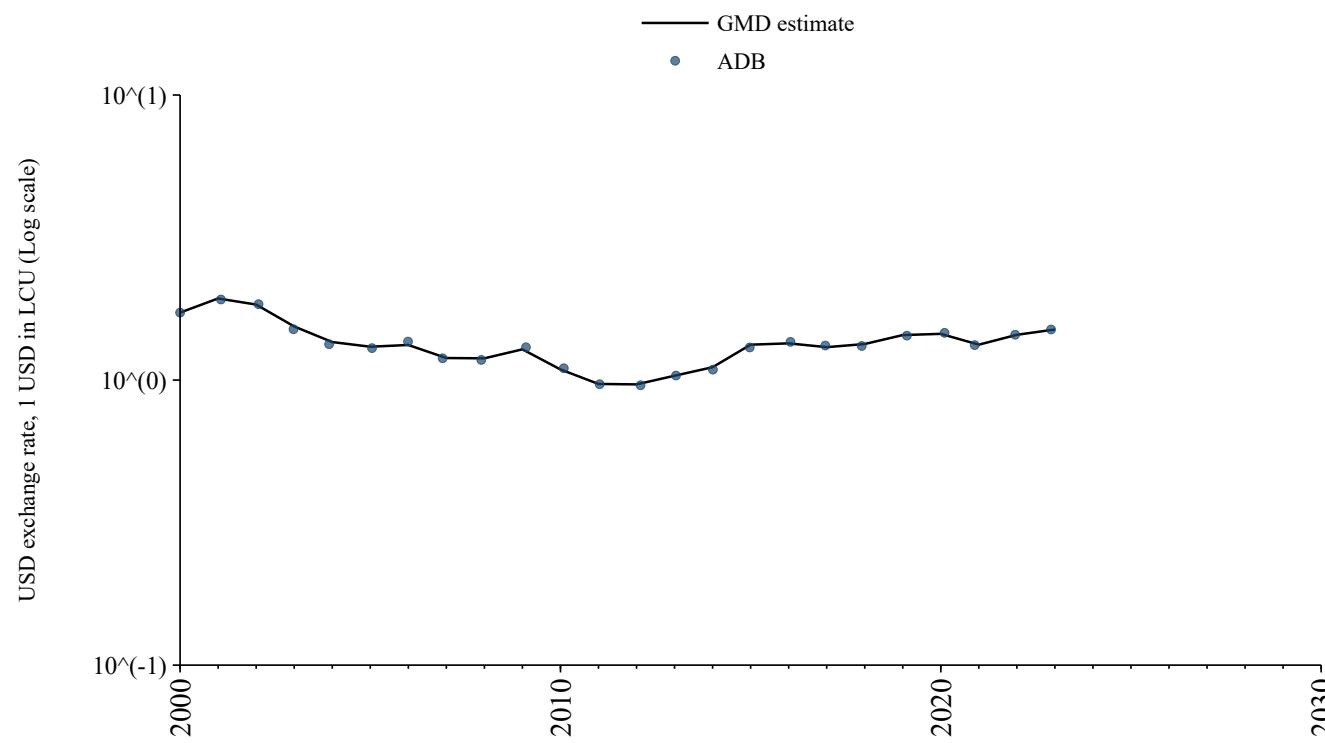
## Turks and Caicos Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	1970 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



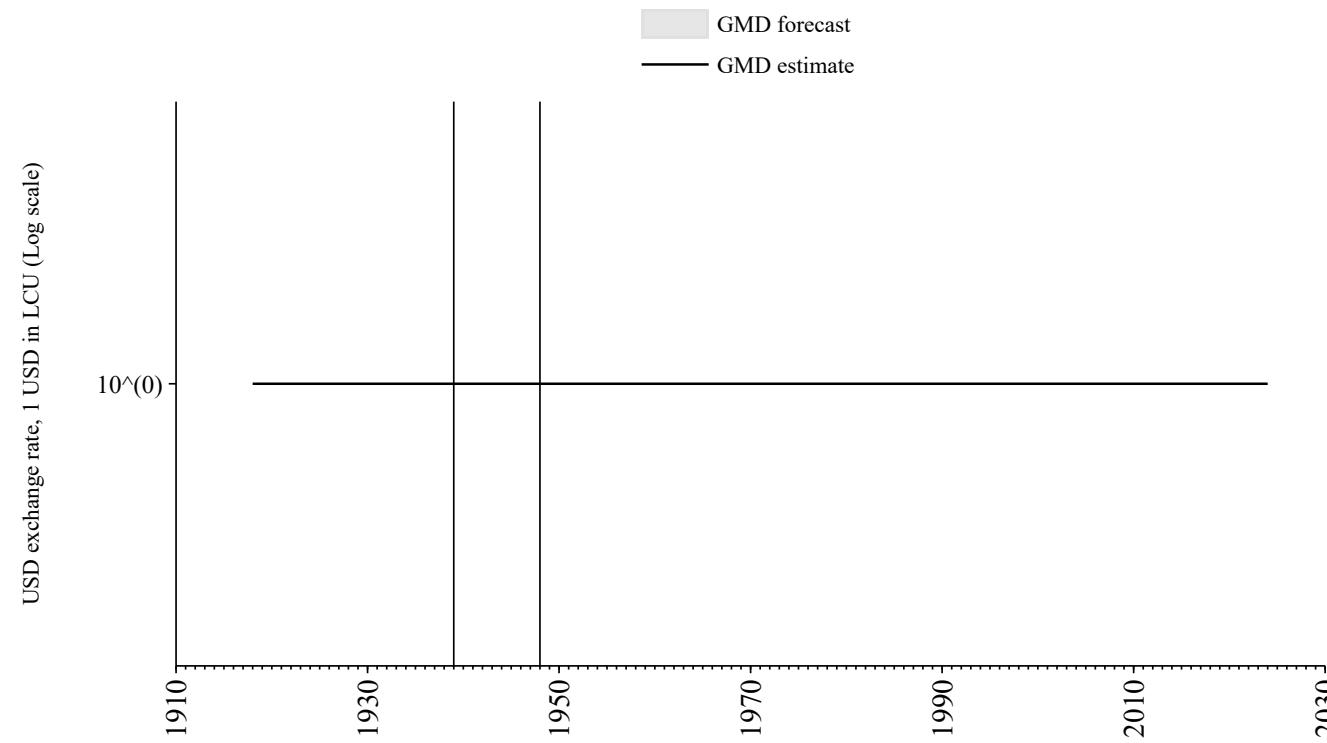
# Tuvalu

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



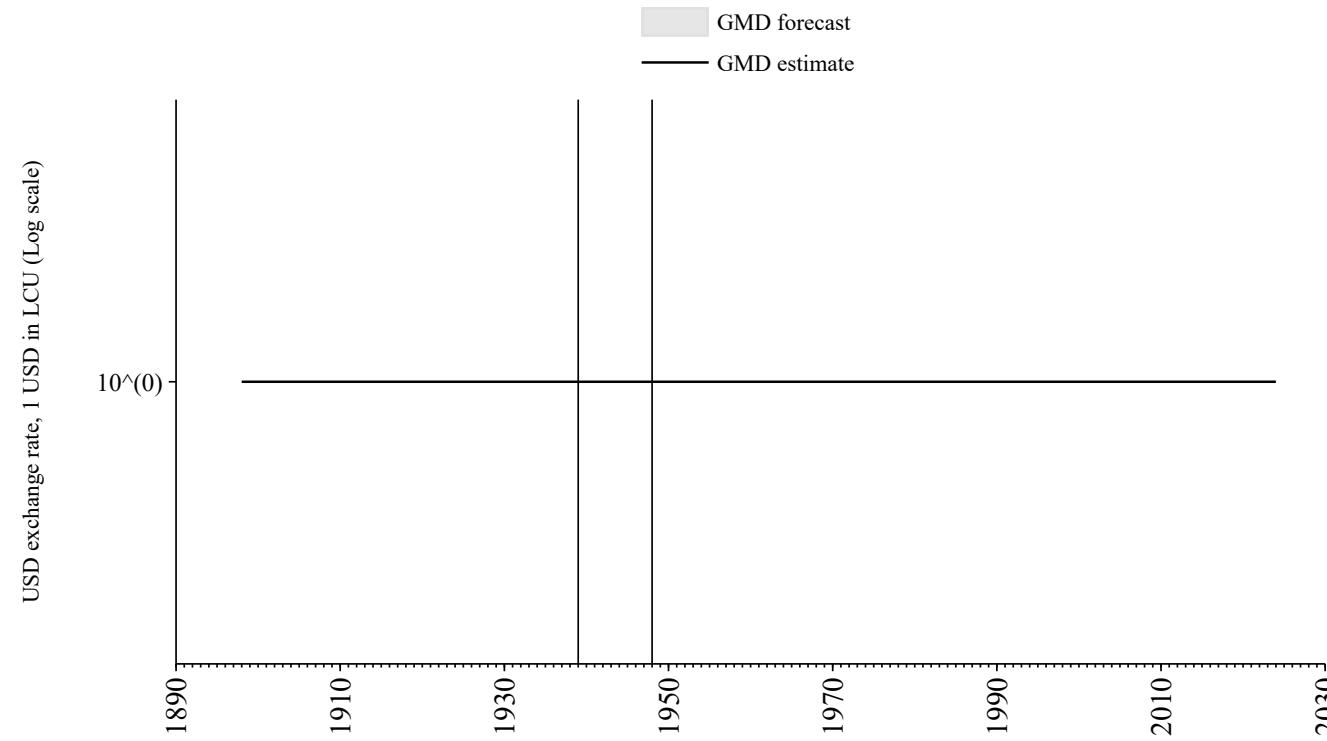
## US Virgin Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)</a>	1898 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



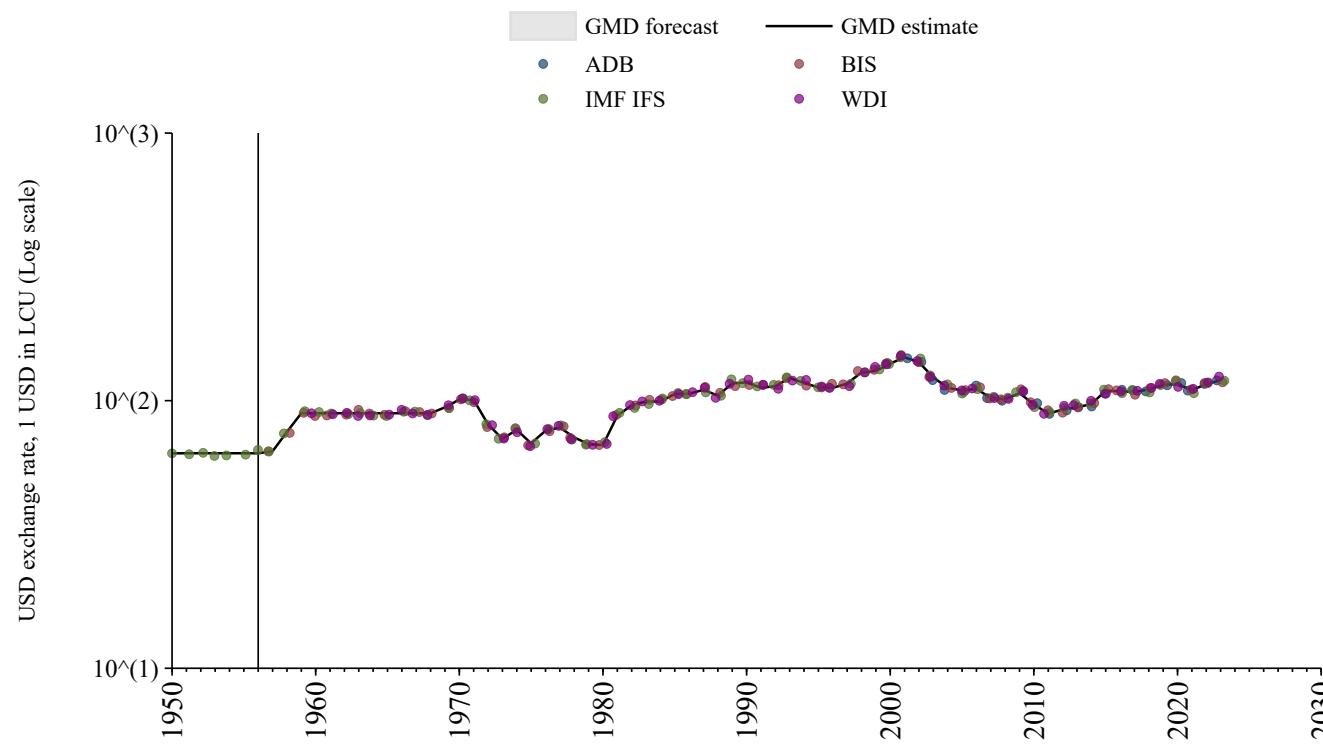
## United States Minor Outlying Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)</a>	1898 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



# Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



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