

Country Data and Graphs for Mali

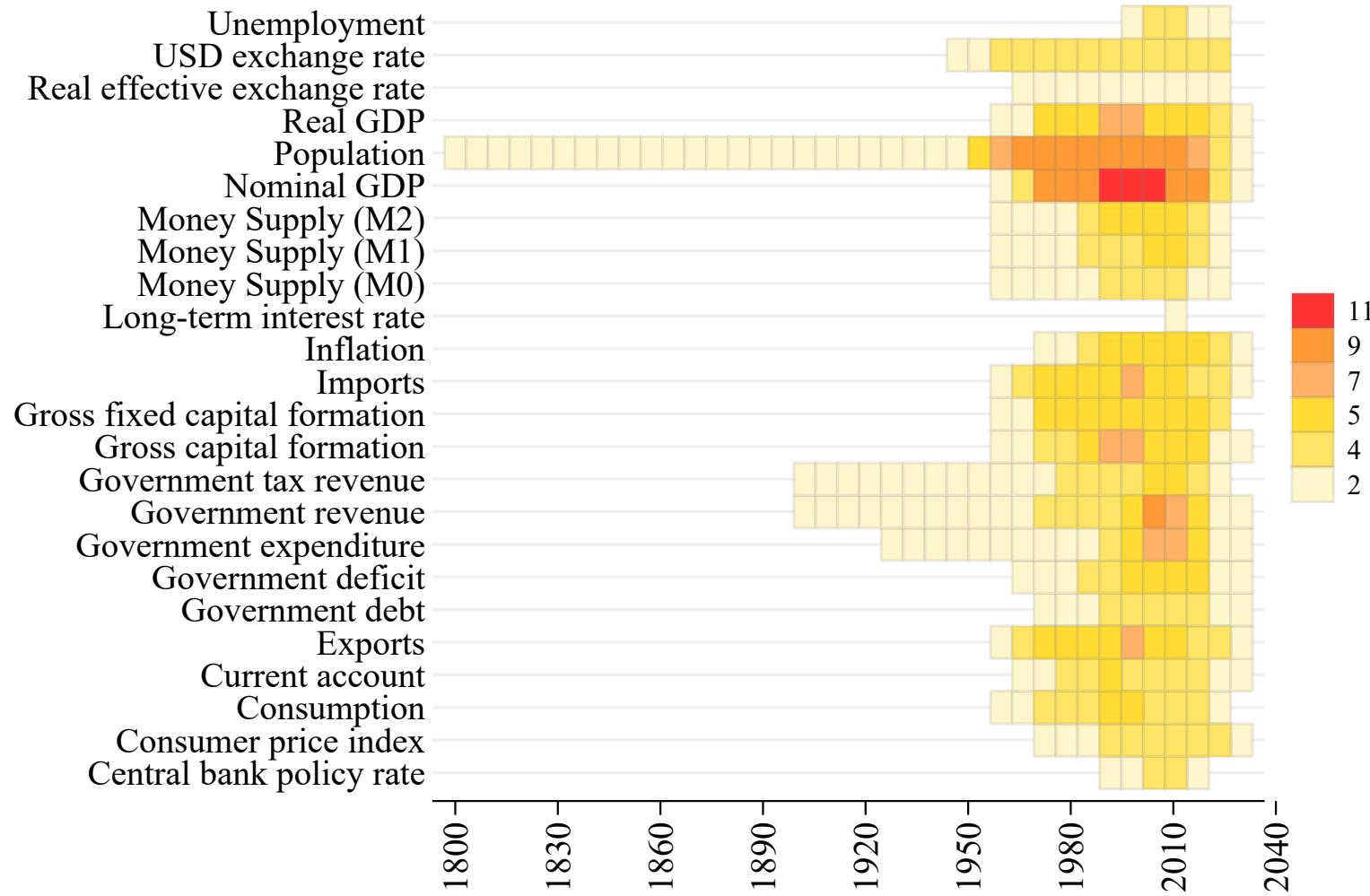
January 28, 2025

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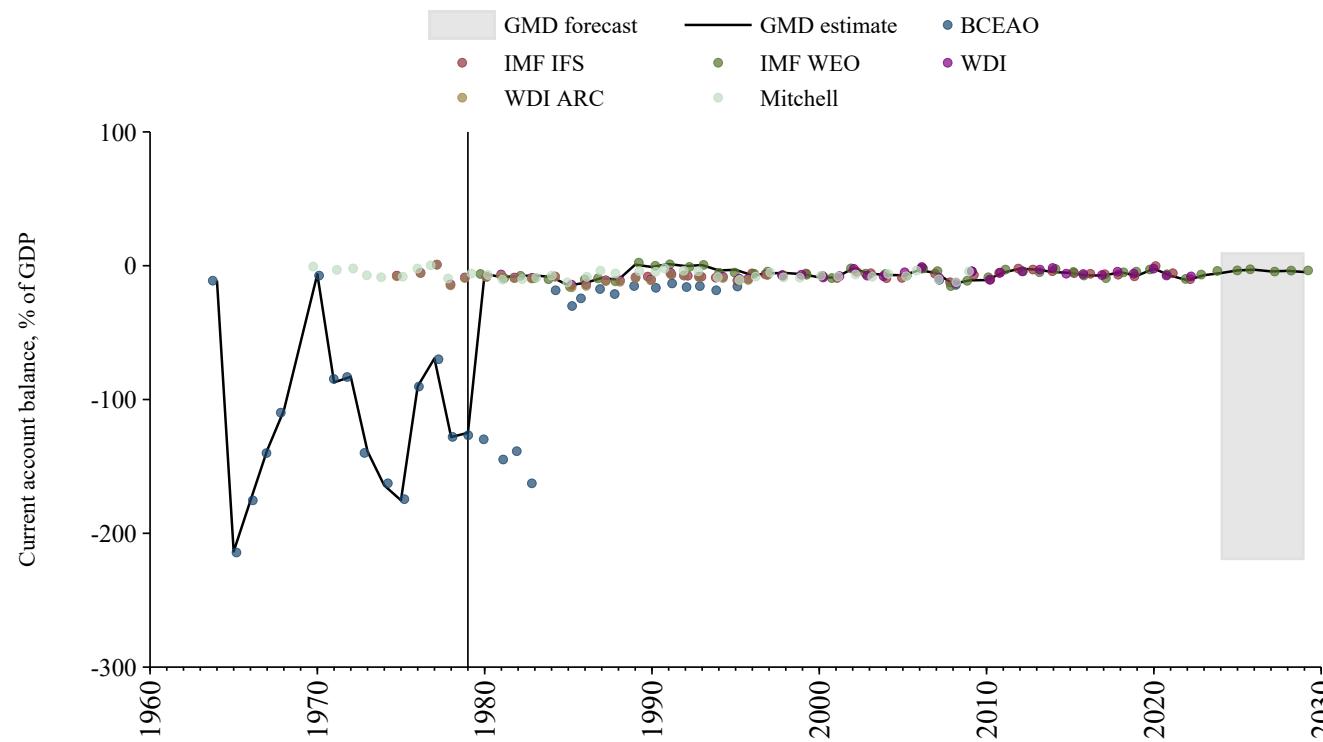
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Data availability heatmap



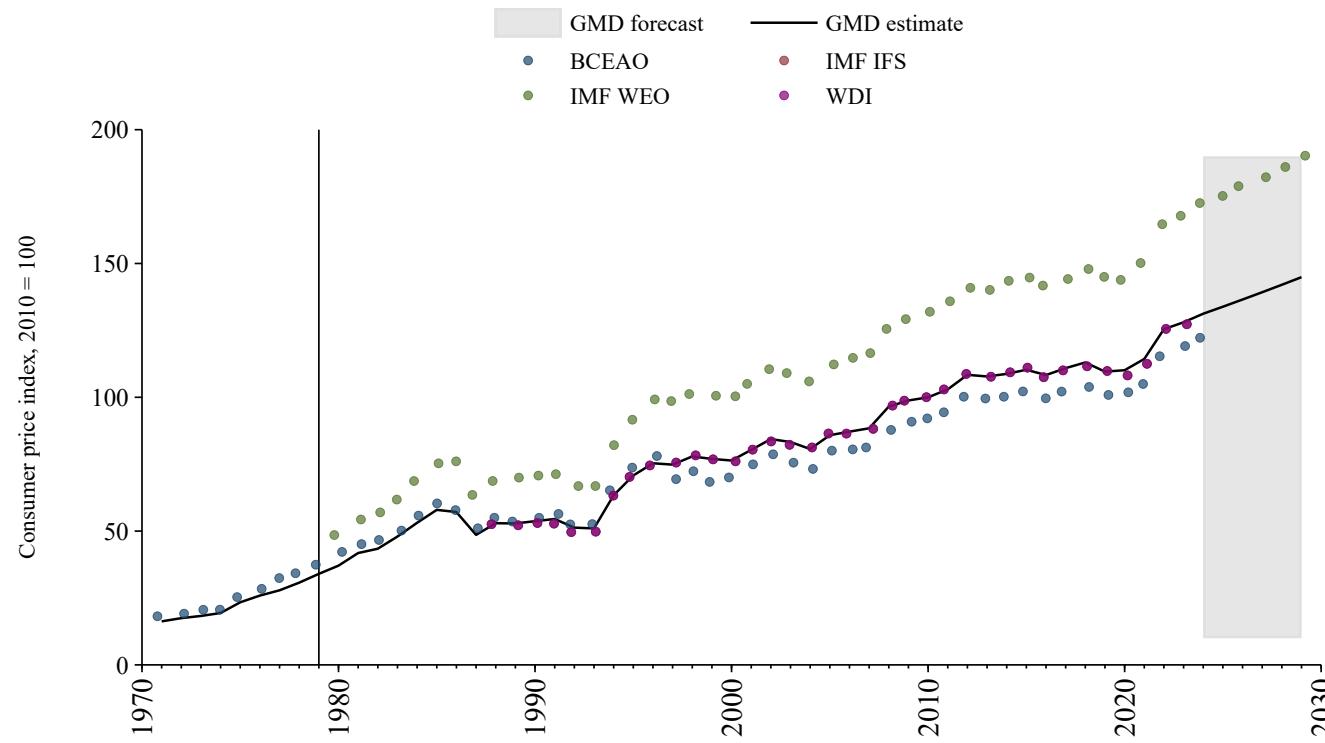
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1964 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



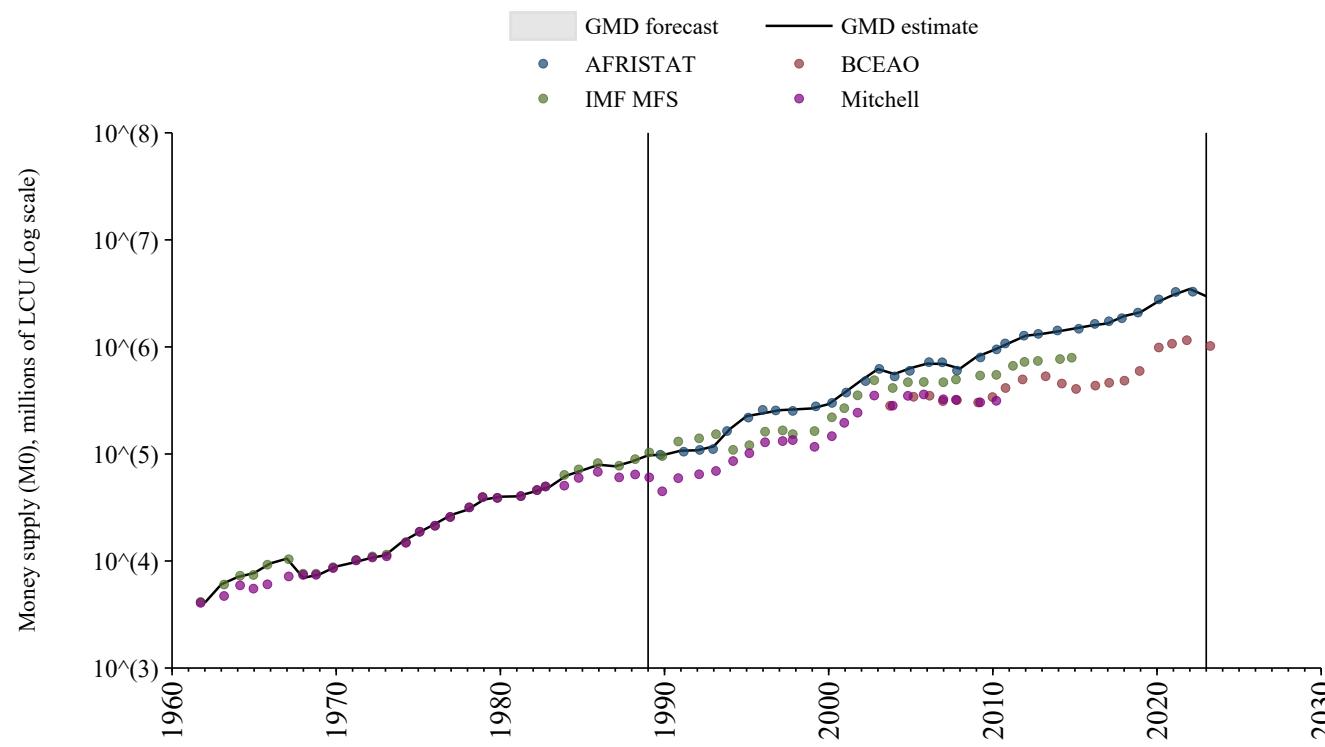
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1971 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 117.1%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



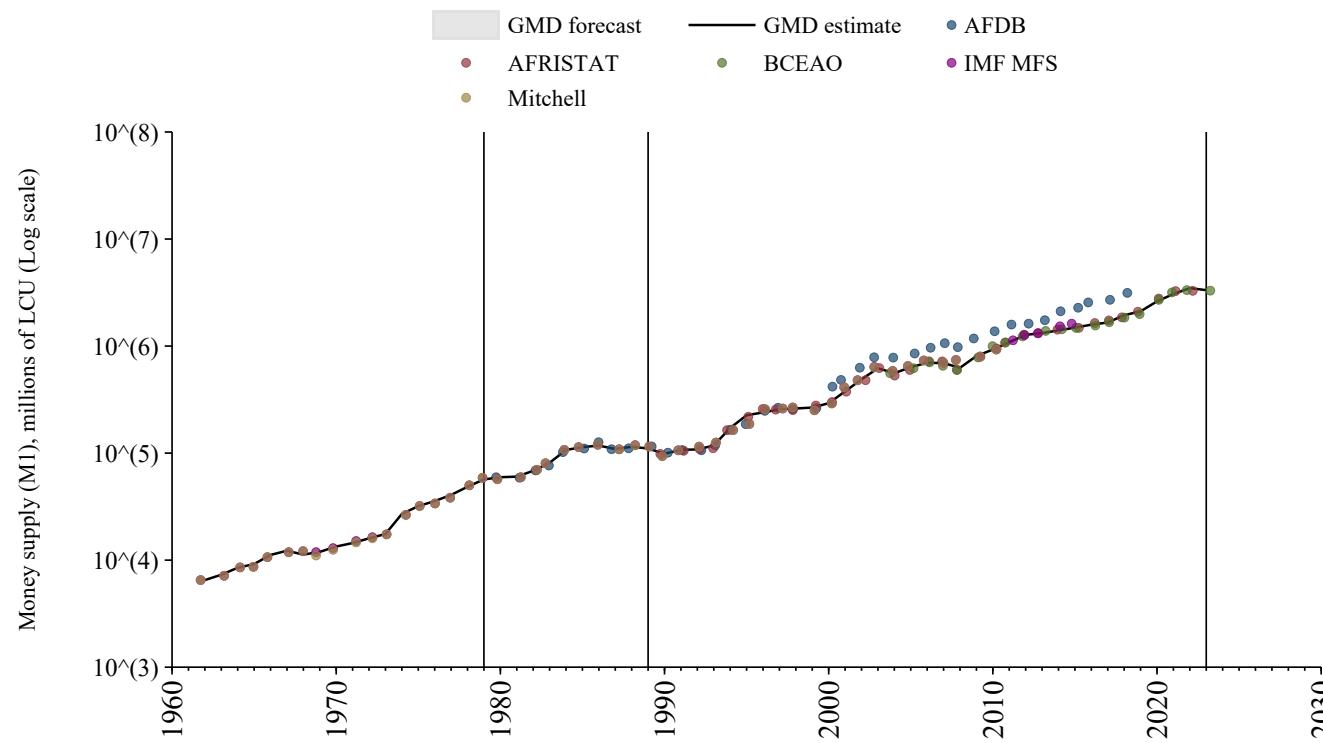
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1962 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 98.2%)..
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 288.4%)..



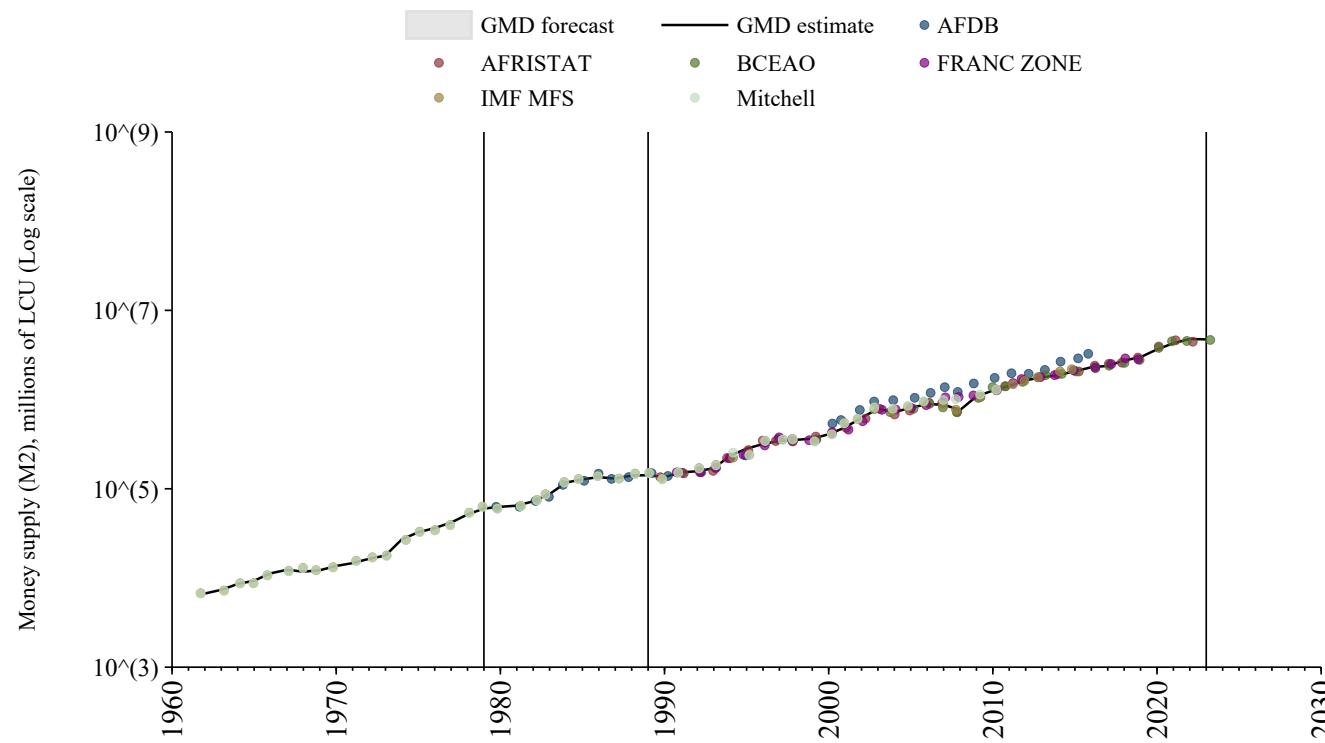
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



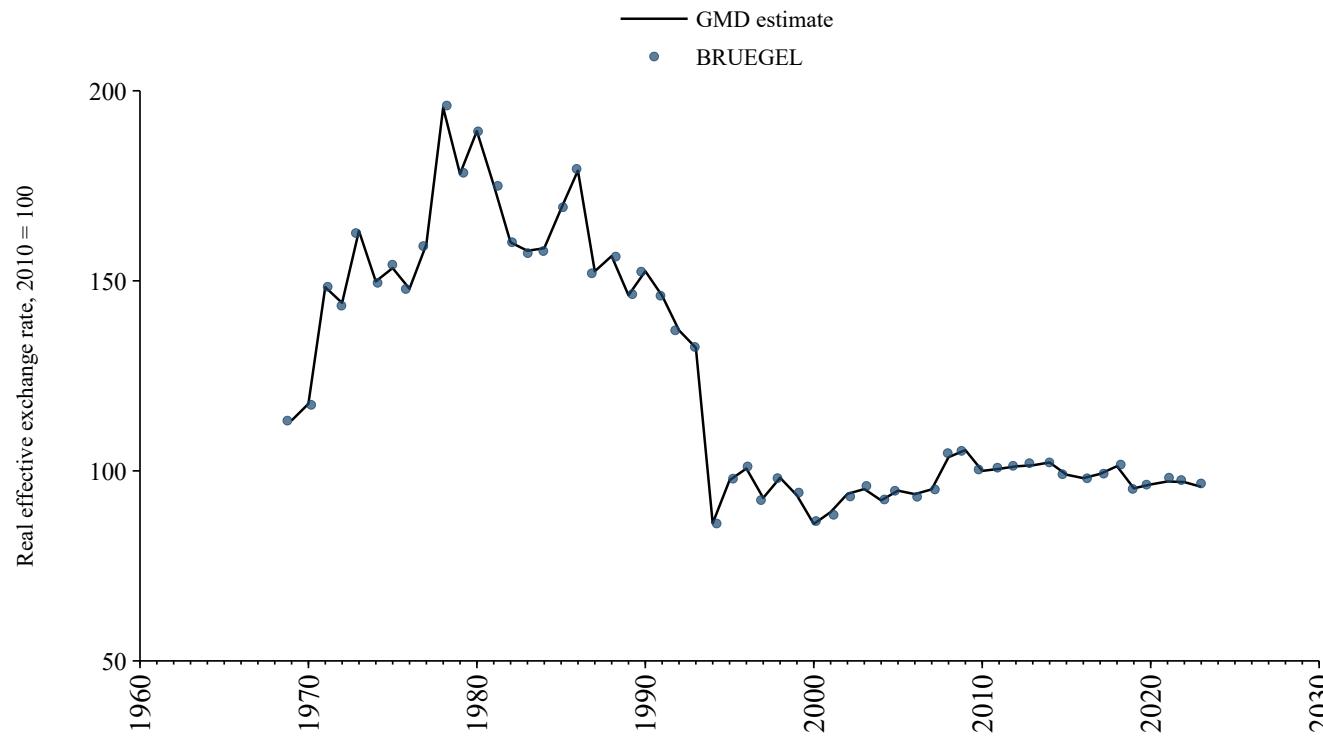
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.1%)..
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



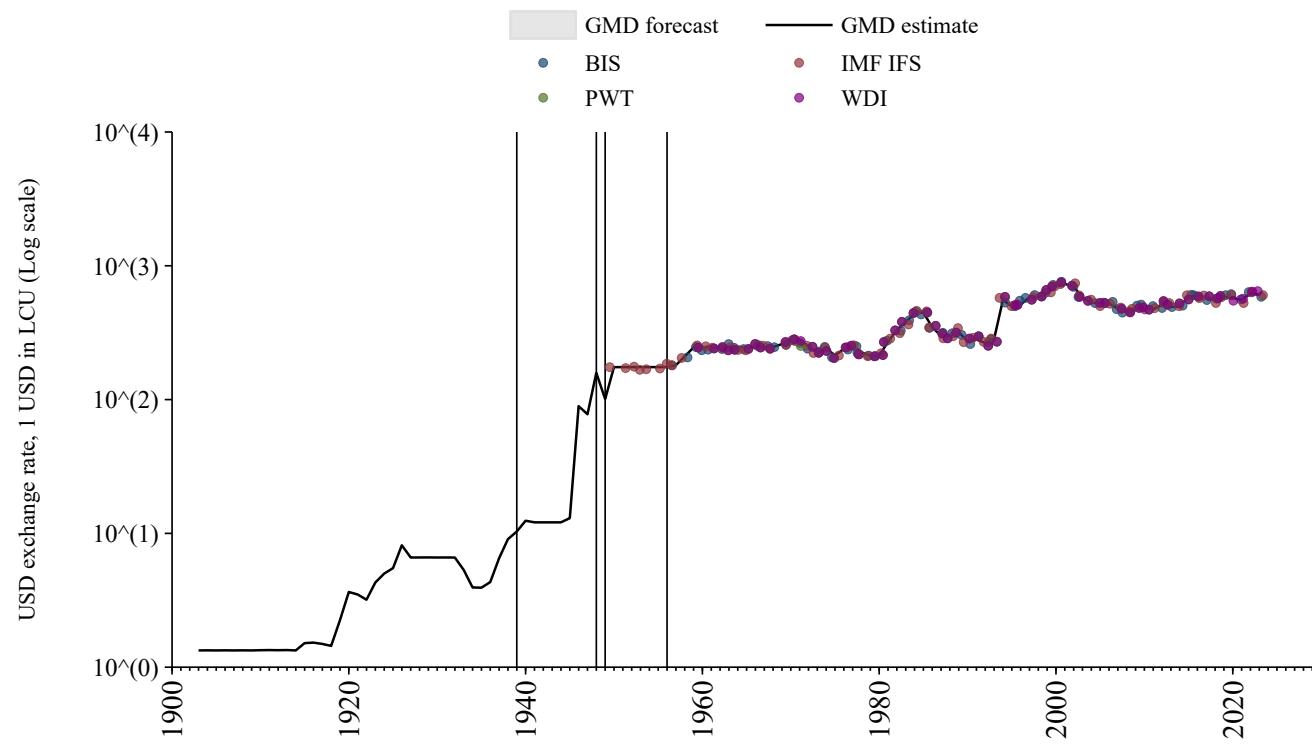
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Darvas (2021)	1969 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



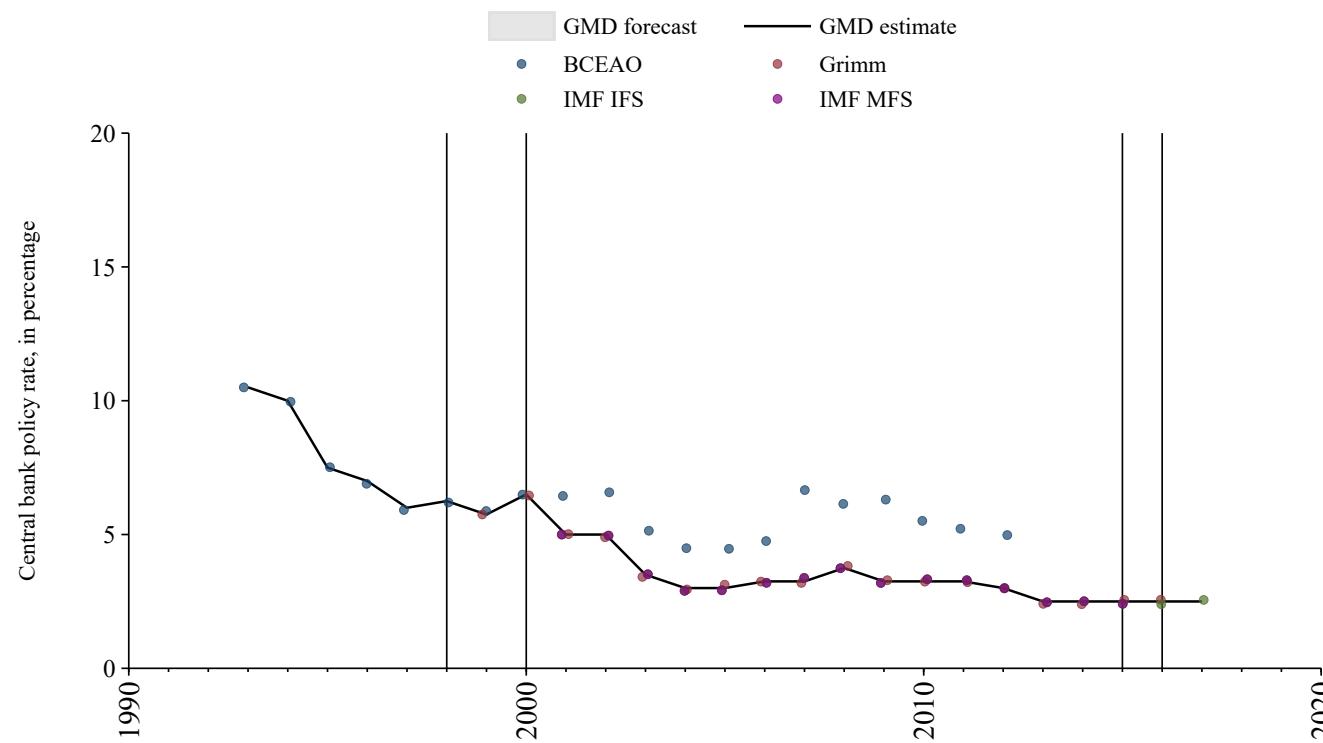
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1903 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



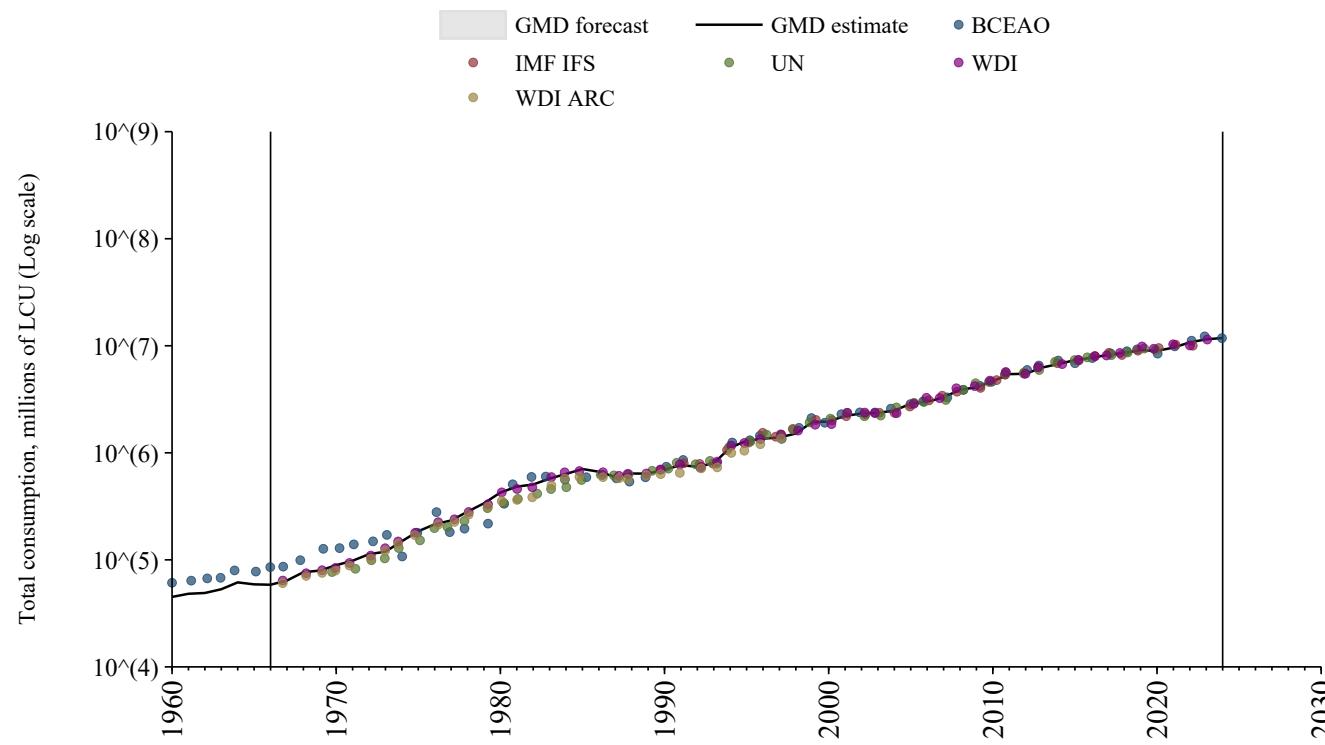
Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1993 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
Grimm (2024)	1999 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2001 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.
Grimm (2024)	2016 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2017 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



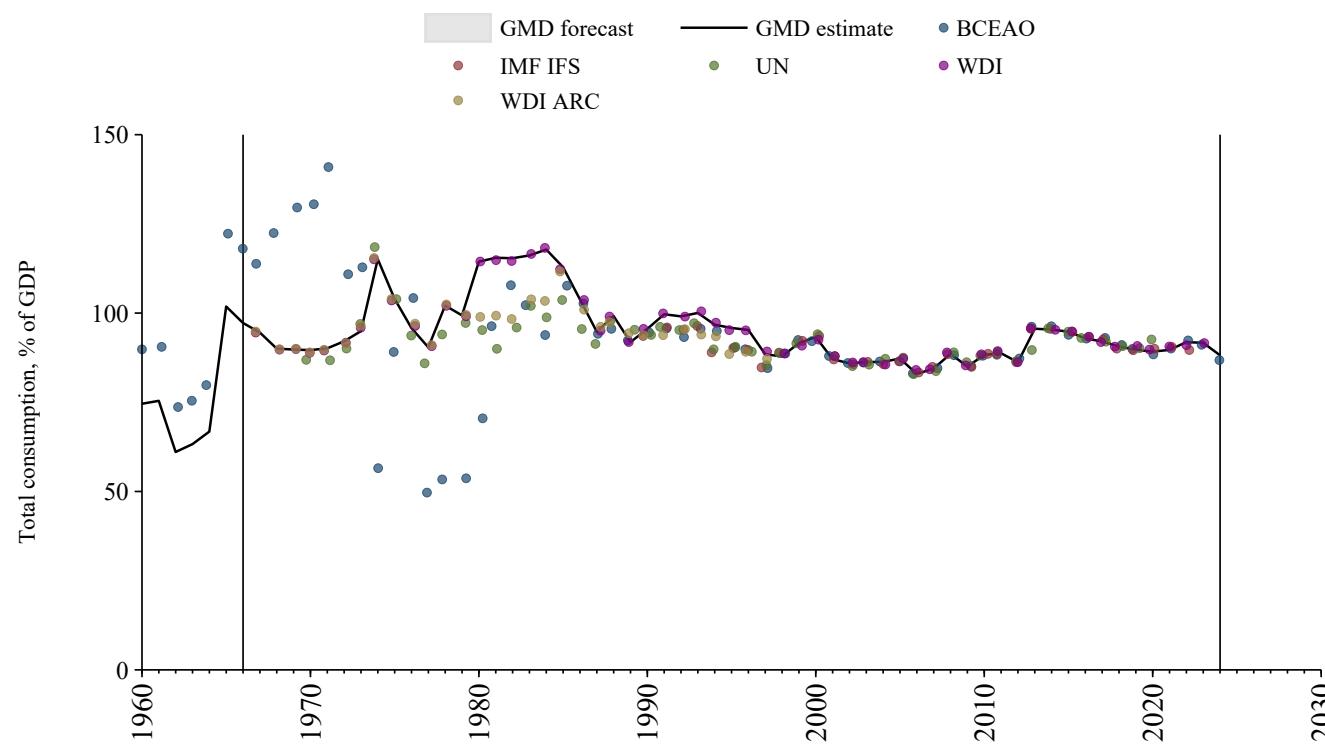
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 73.7%)..
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 101.8%)..



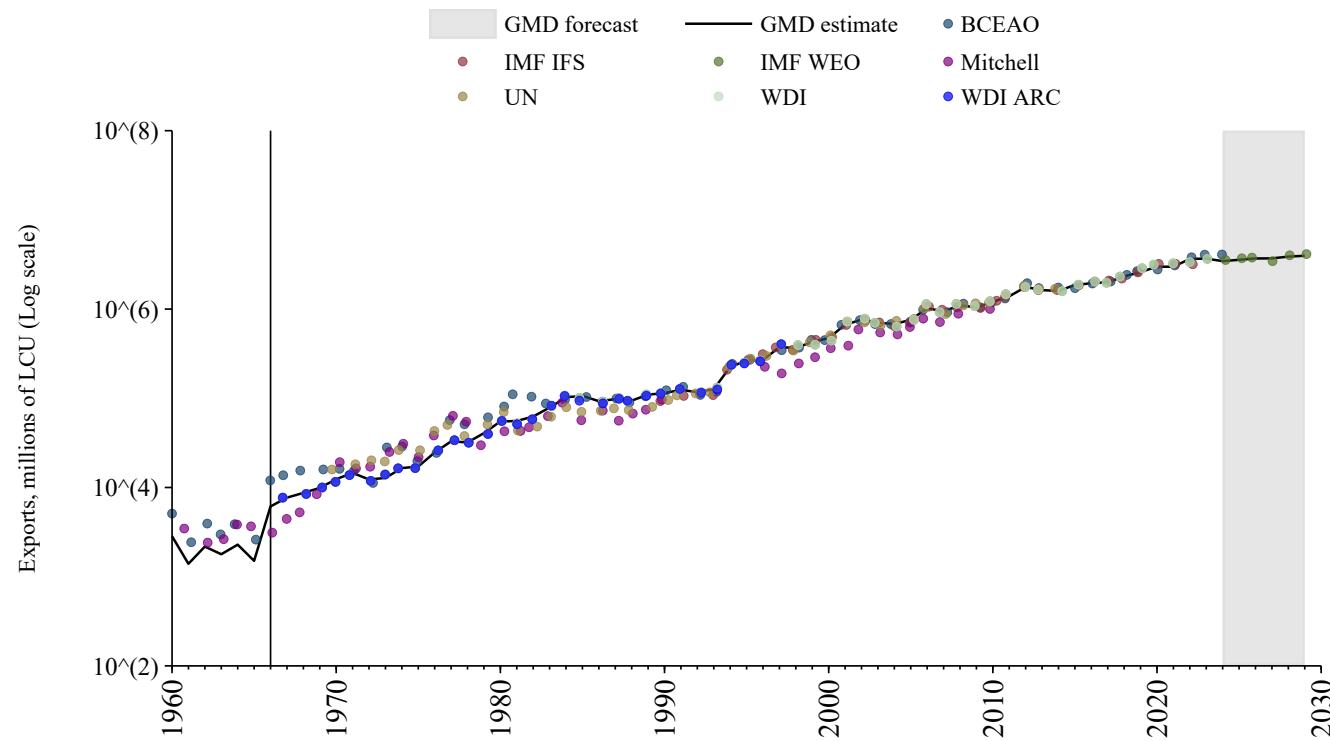
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 83%)..
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 101.8%)..



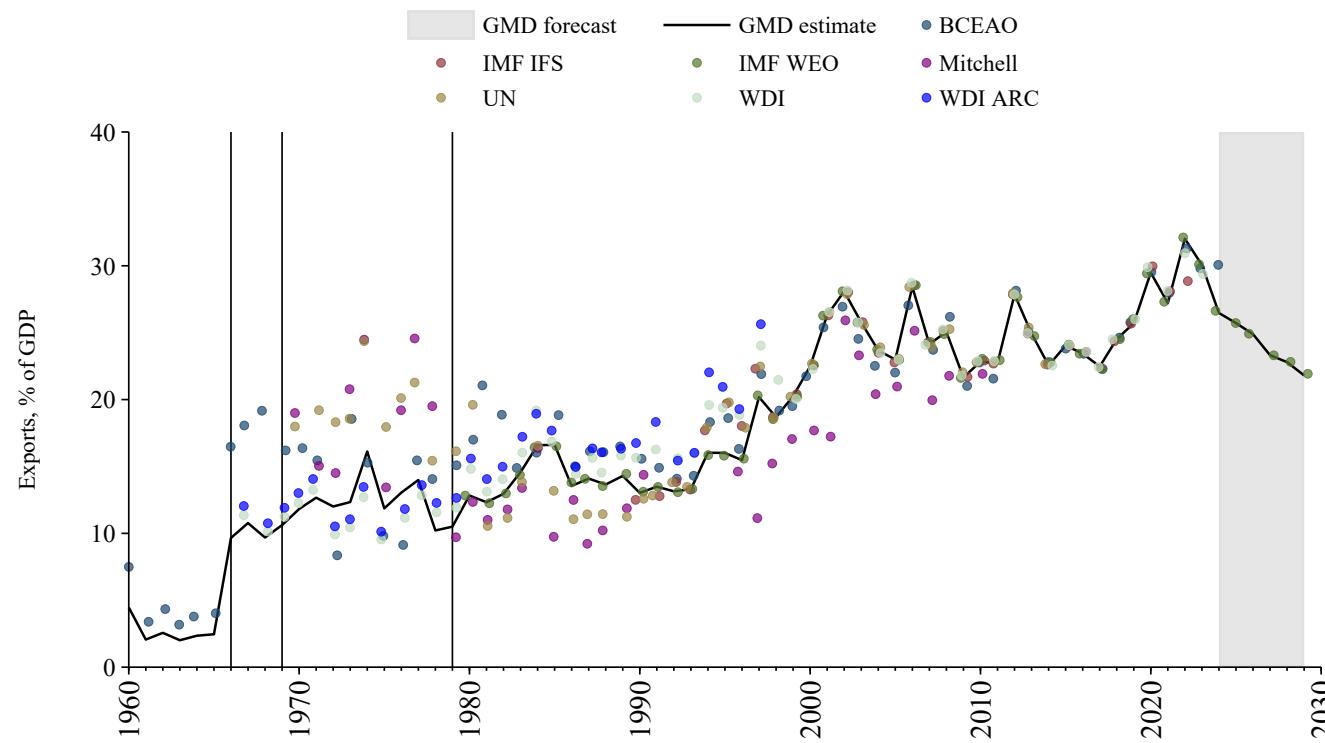
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 55.8%)..
WEO (2024)	1967 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



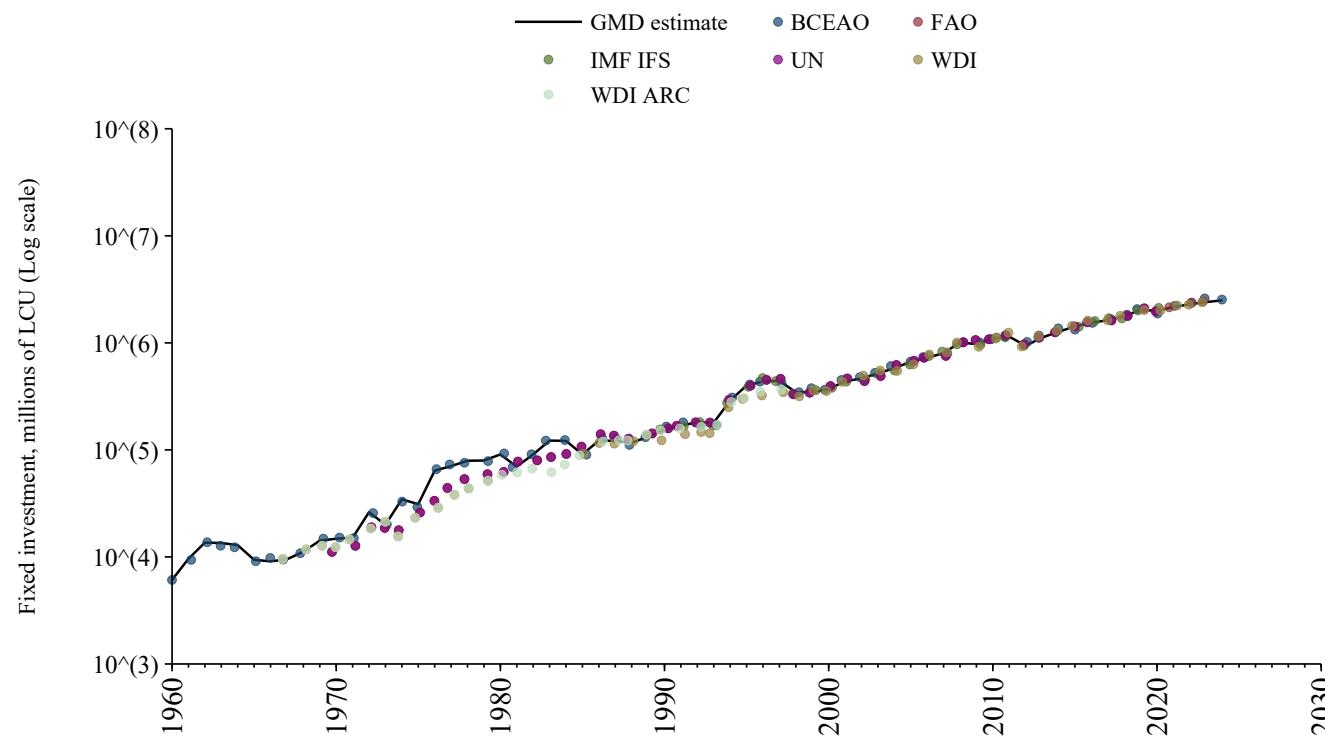
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 59.6%)..
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 94.8%)..
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 65.7%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



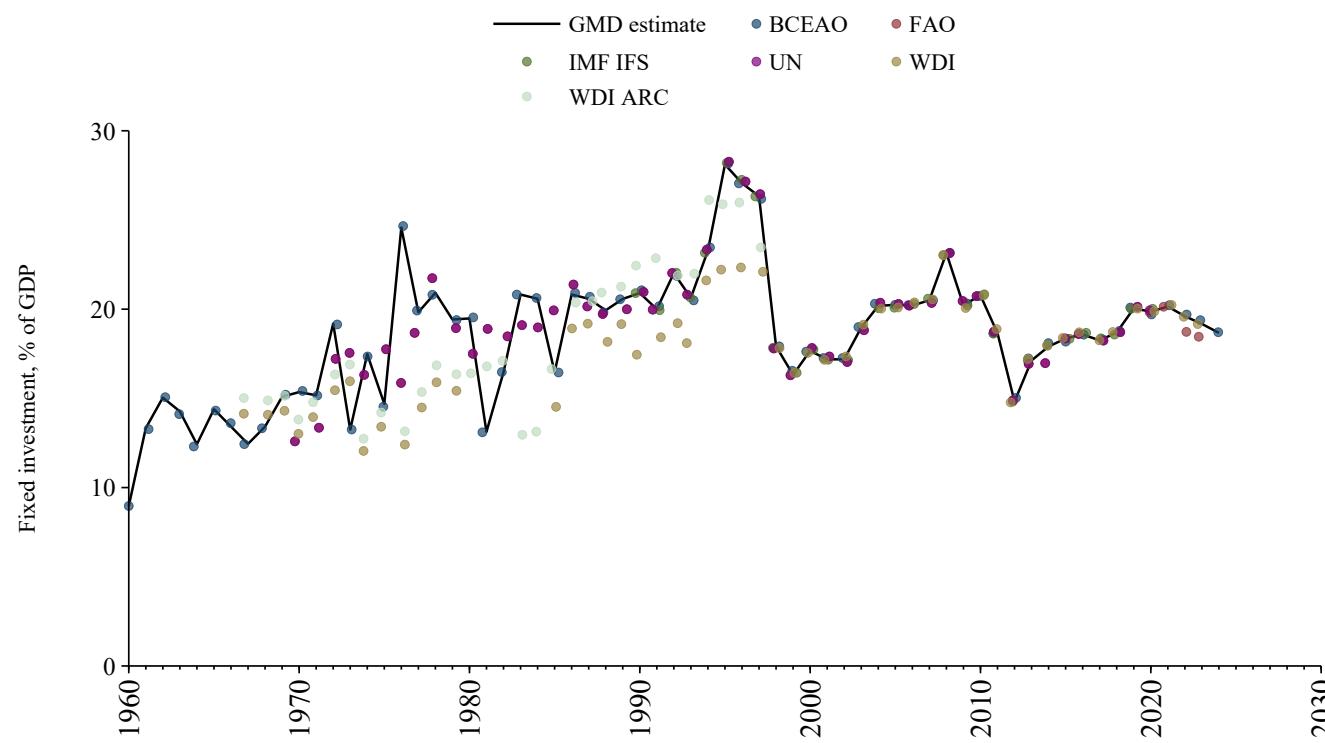
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



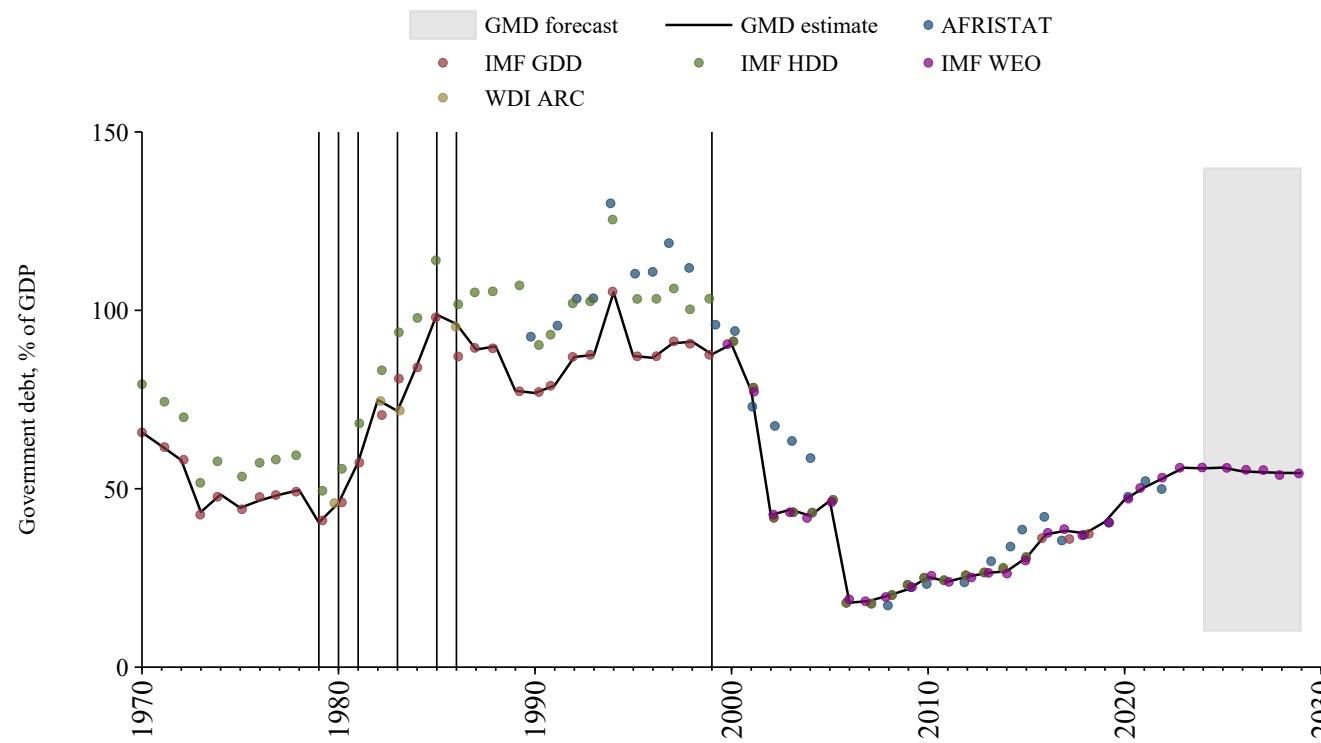
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



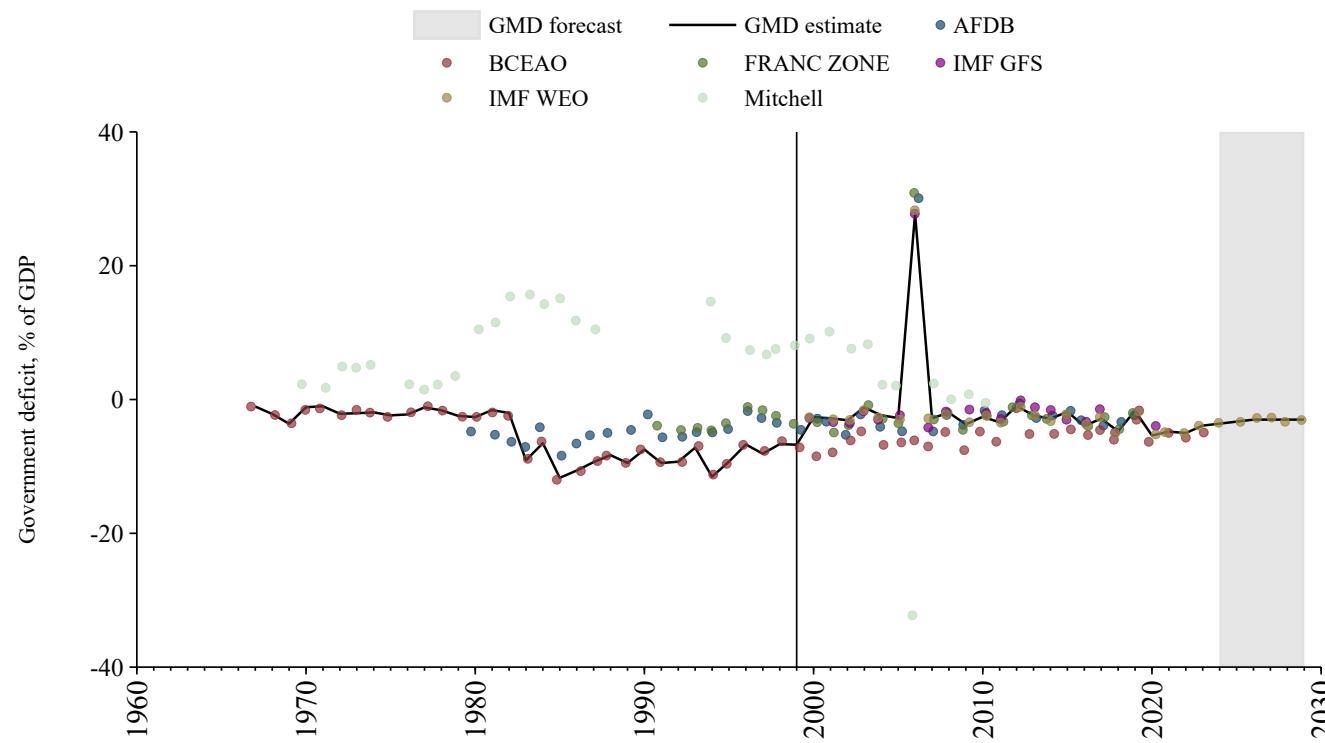
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981. Data refers to central government.
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1981 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1982 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984. Data refers to central government.
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1984 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1986 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987. Data refers to central government.
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1987 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000. Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



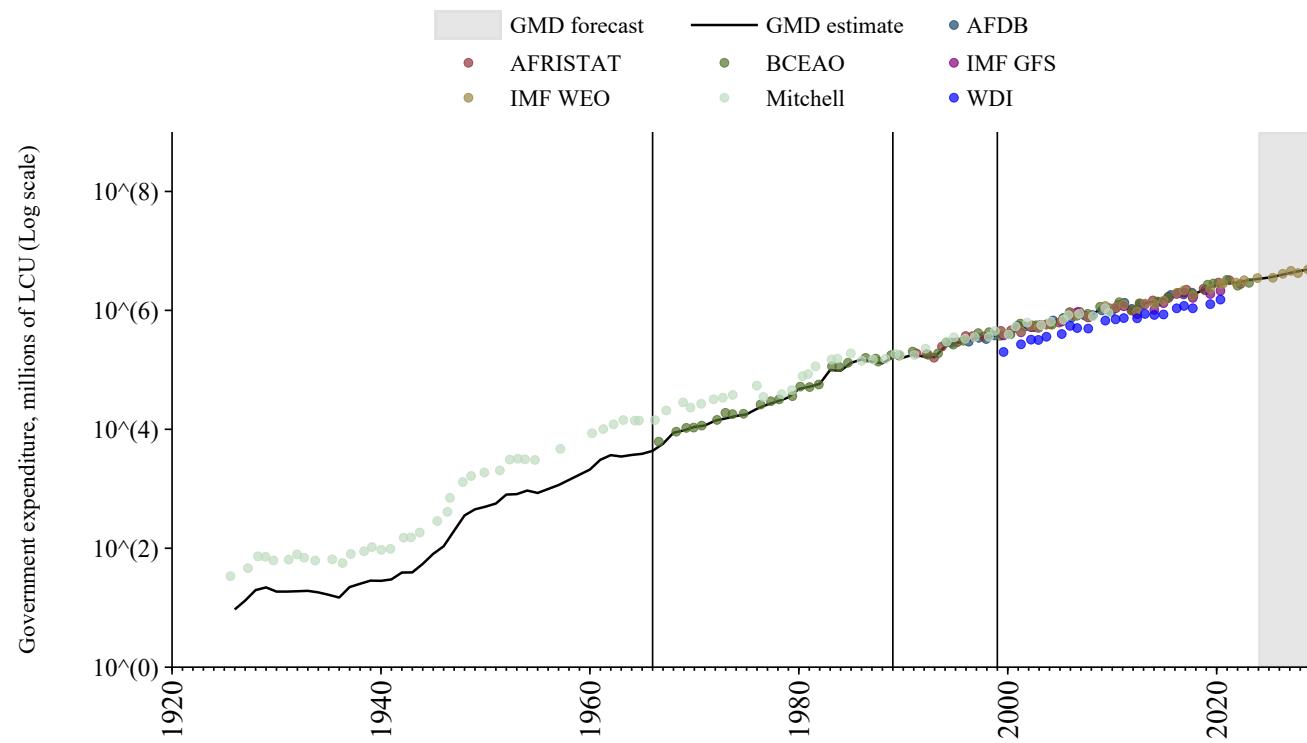
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1967 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



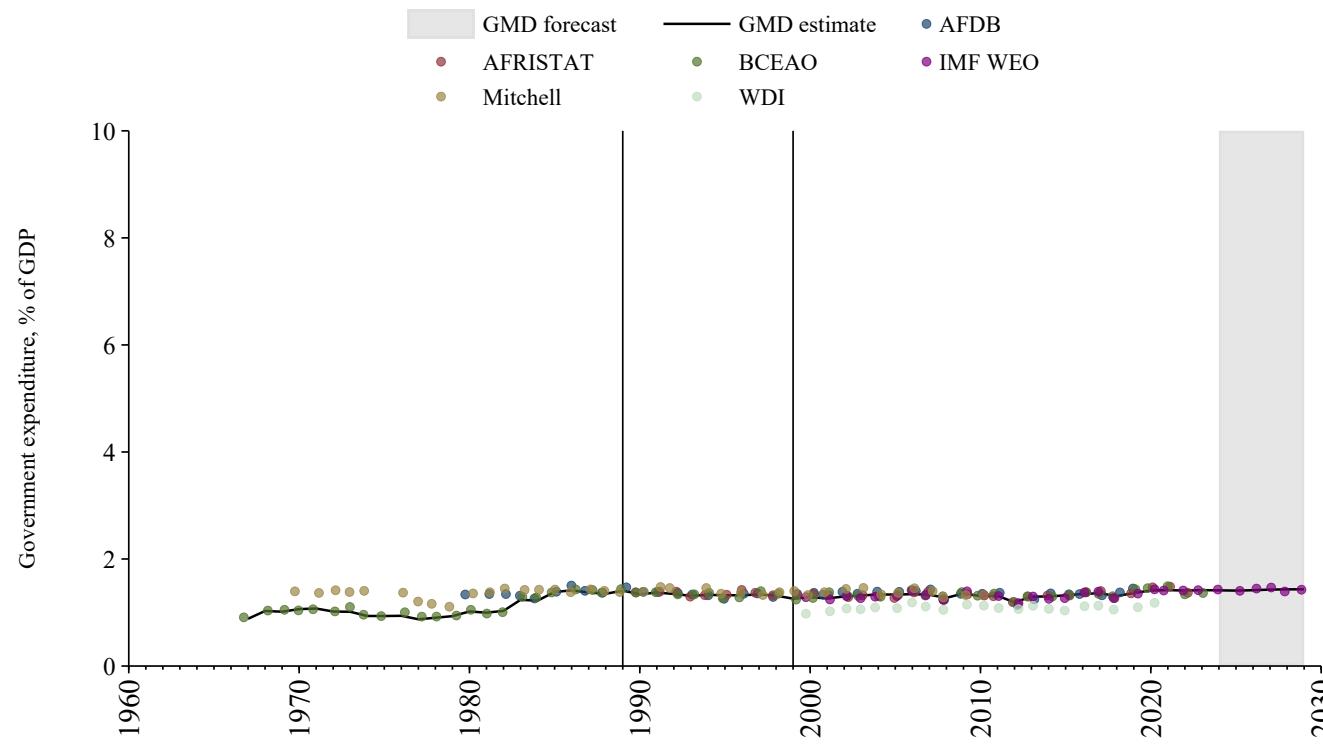
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1926 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 27.5%).. Data refers to central government.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1967 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 92.2%).. Data refers to general government.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 92.2%).. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



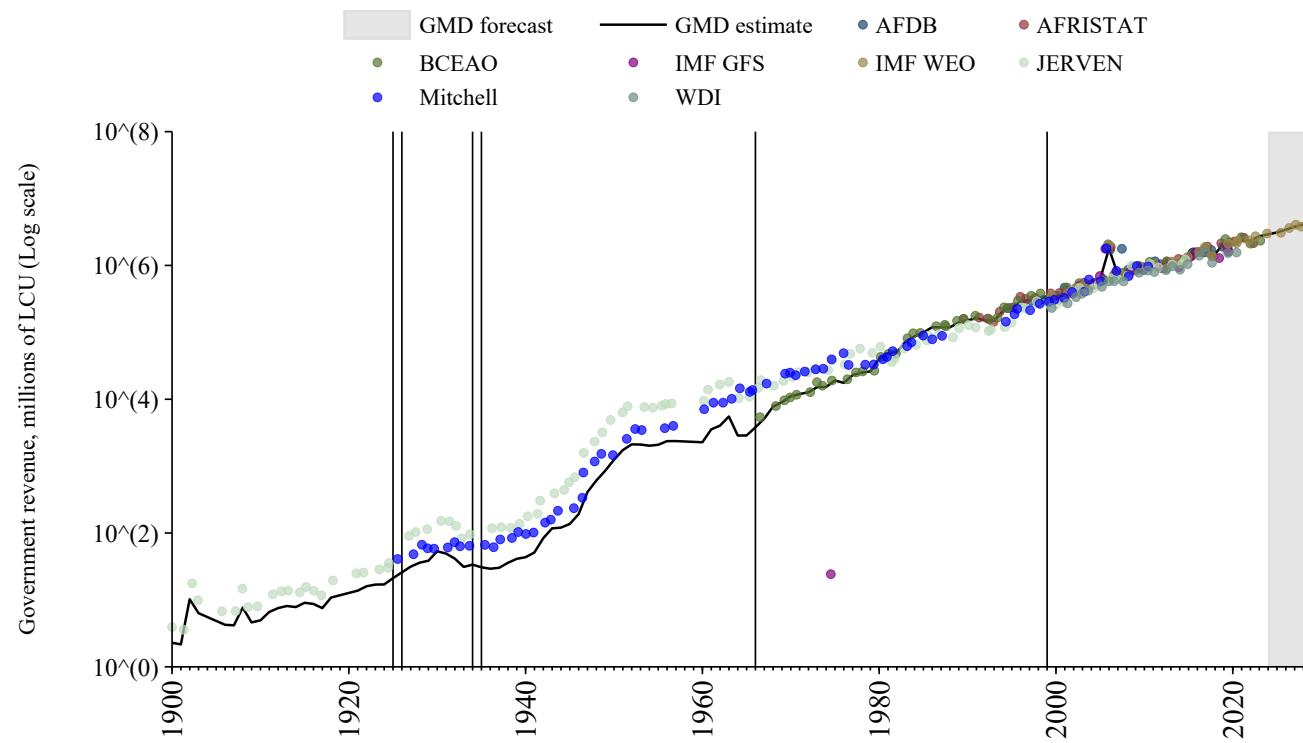
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1967 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 93.9%).. Data refers to general government.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 92.2%).. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



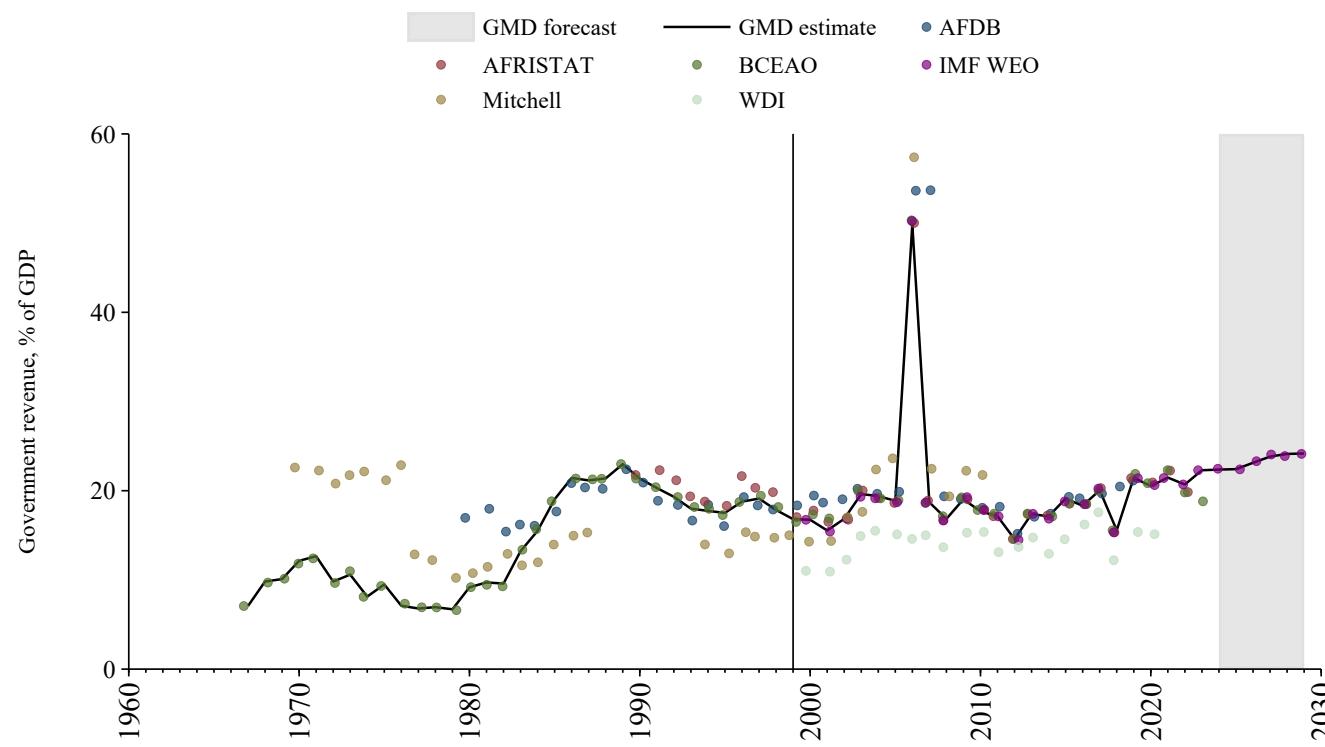
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 58.4%).. Data refers to general government.
Mitchell (2013)	1926 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 63%).. Data refers to central government.
Albers et al. (2023)	1927 - 1934	Spliced using overlapping data in 1935: (ratio = 34.8%).. Data refers to general government.
Mitchell (2013)	1935 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 49.6%).. Data refers to central government.
Albers et al. (2023)	1936 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 27.3%).. Data refers to general government.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1967 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 94.9%).. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



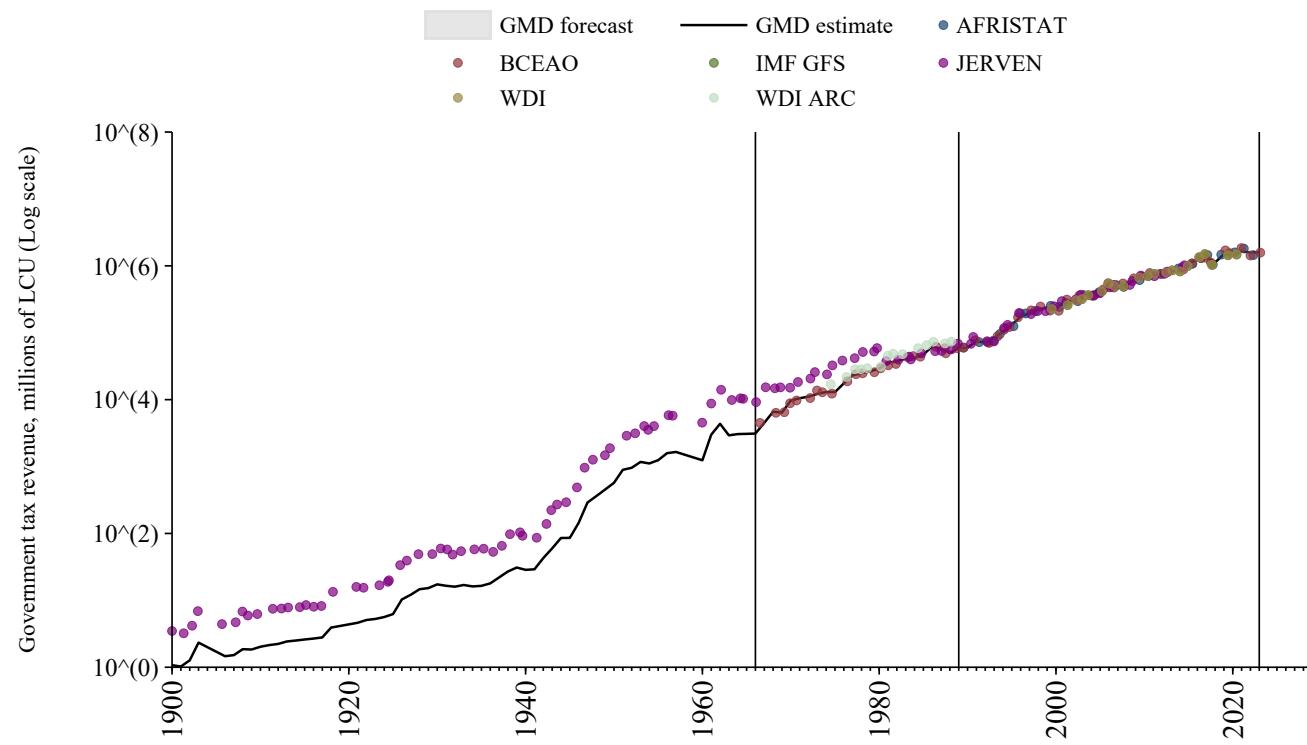
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1967 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



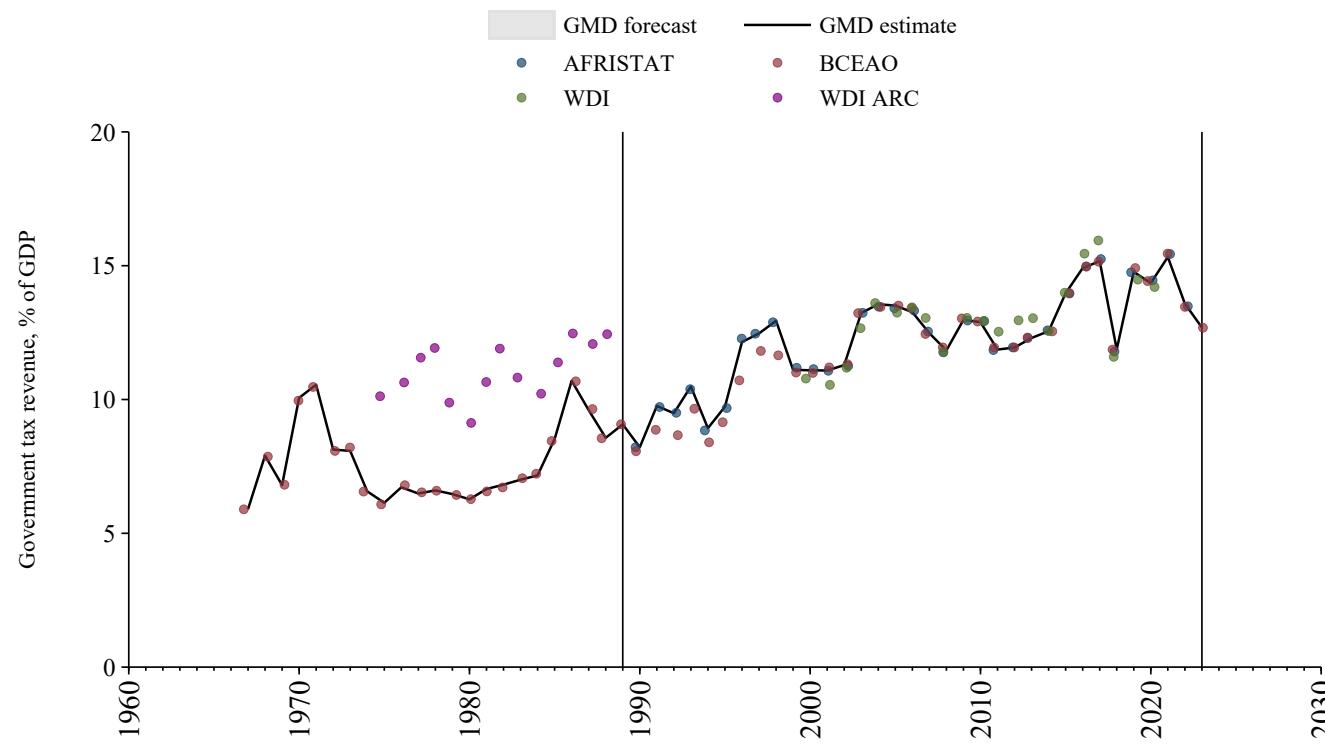
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 30.8%).. Data refers to general government.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1967 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. Data refers to general government.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.



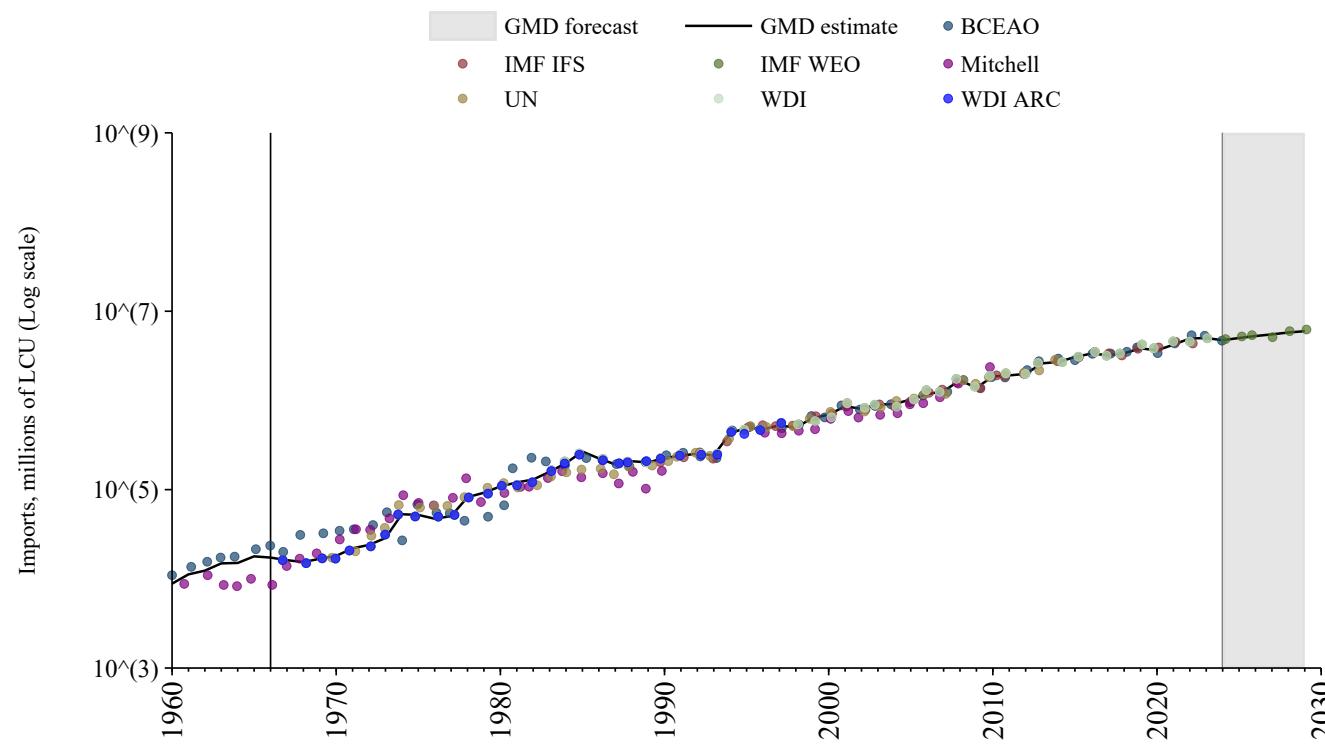
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1967 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. Data refers to general government.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.



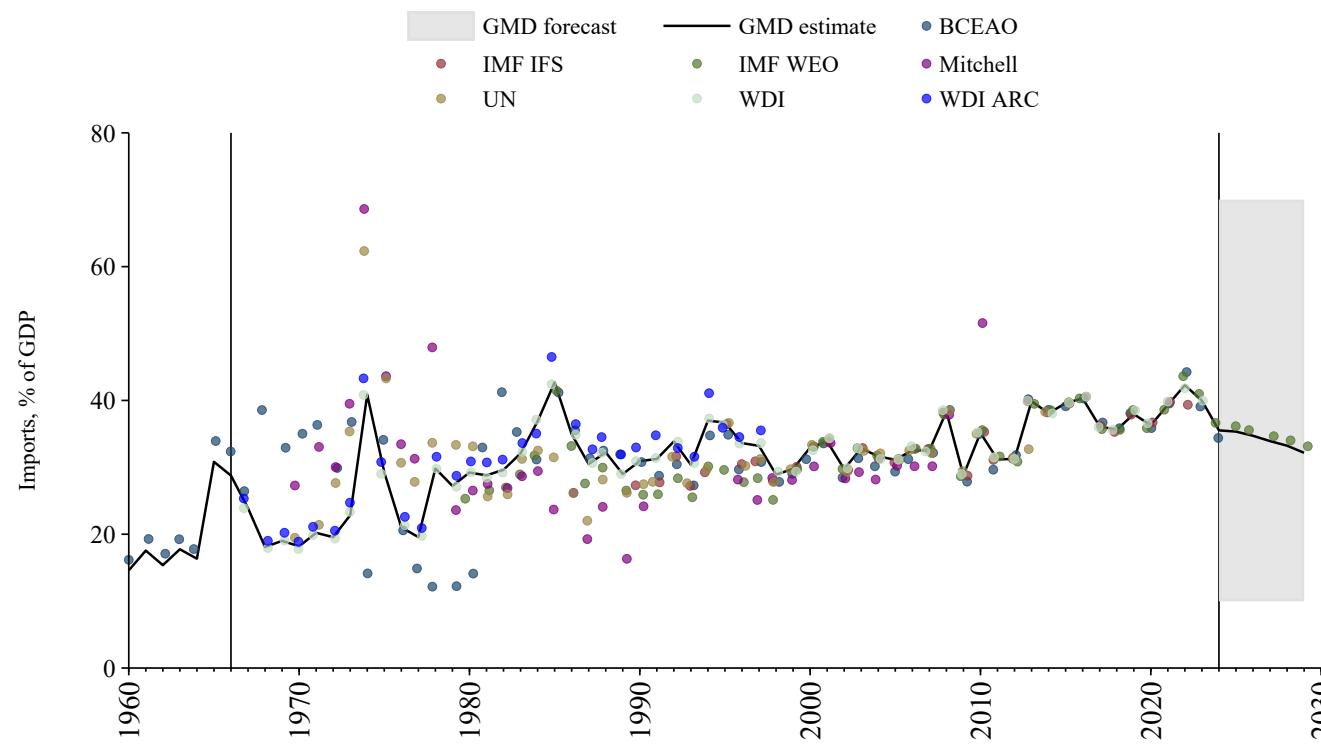
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 80.2%)..
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



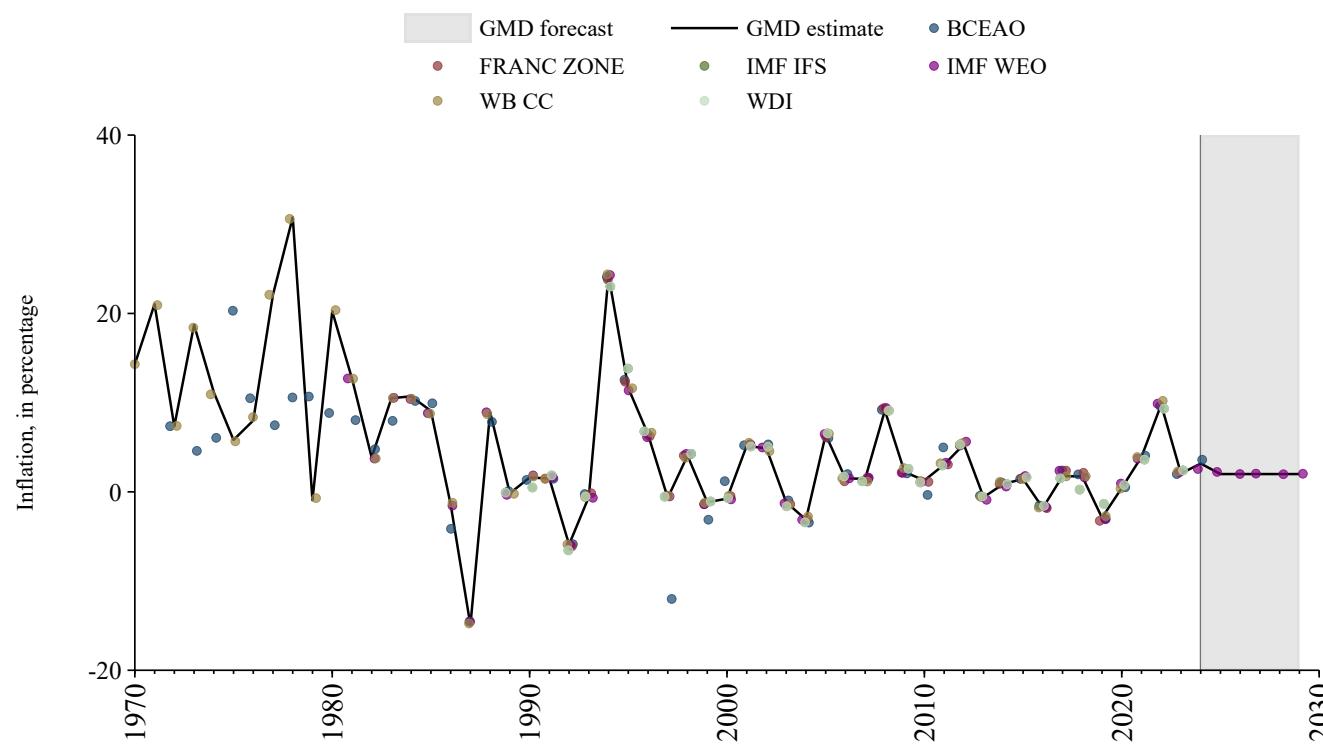
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 90.3%)..
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.8%)..



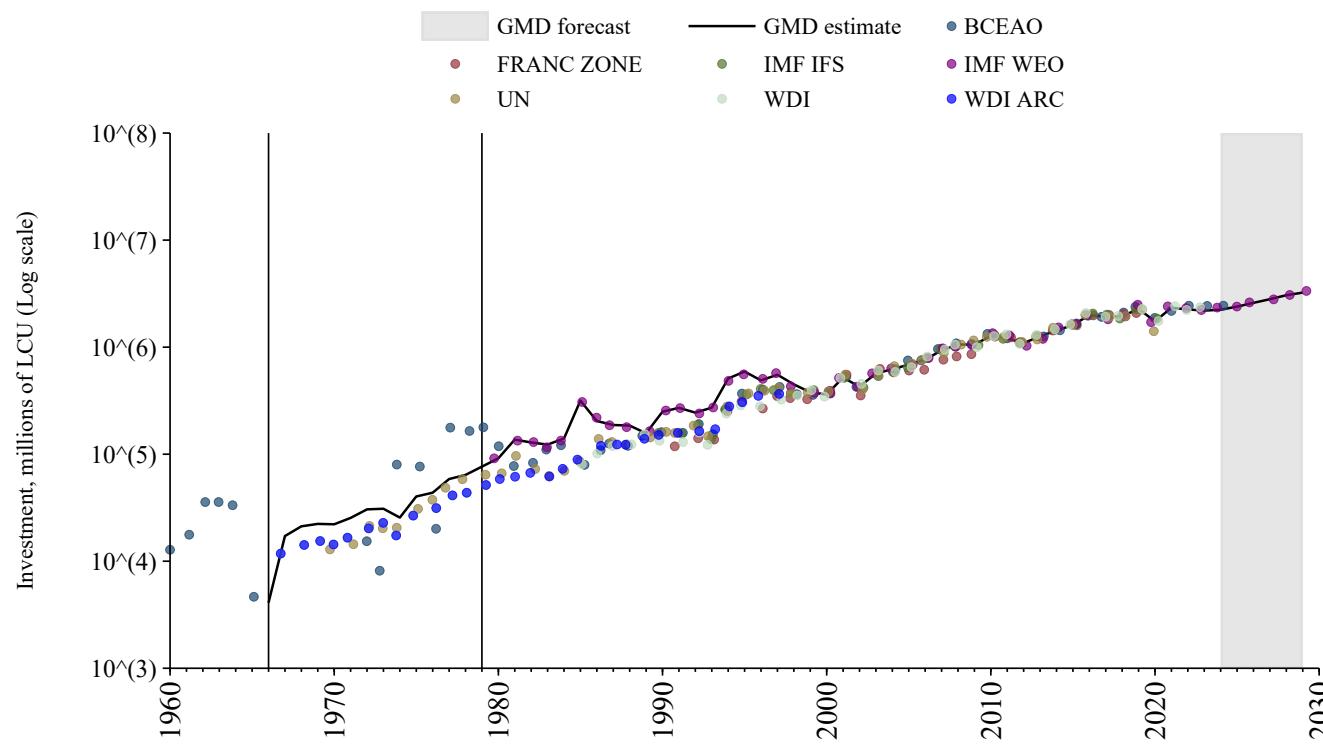
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



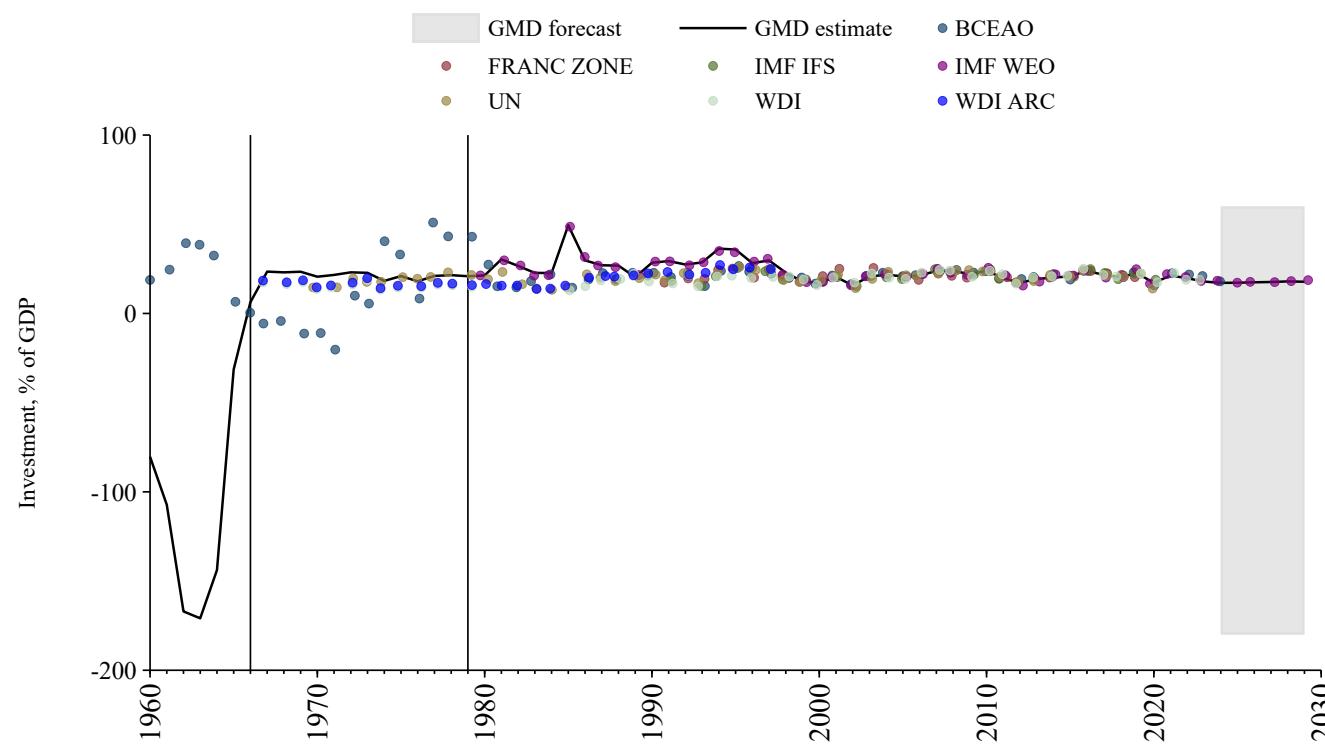
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = -409%)..
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 145.7%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



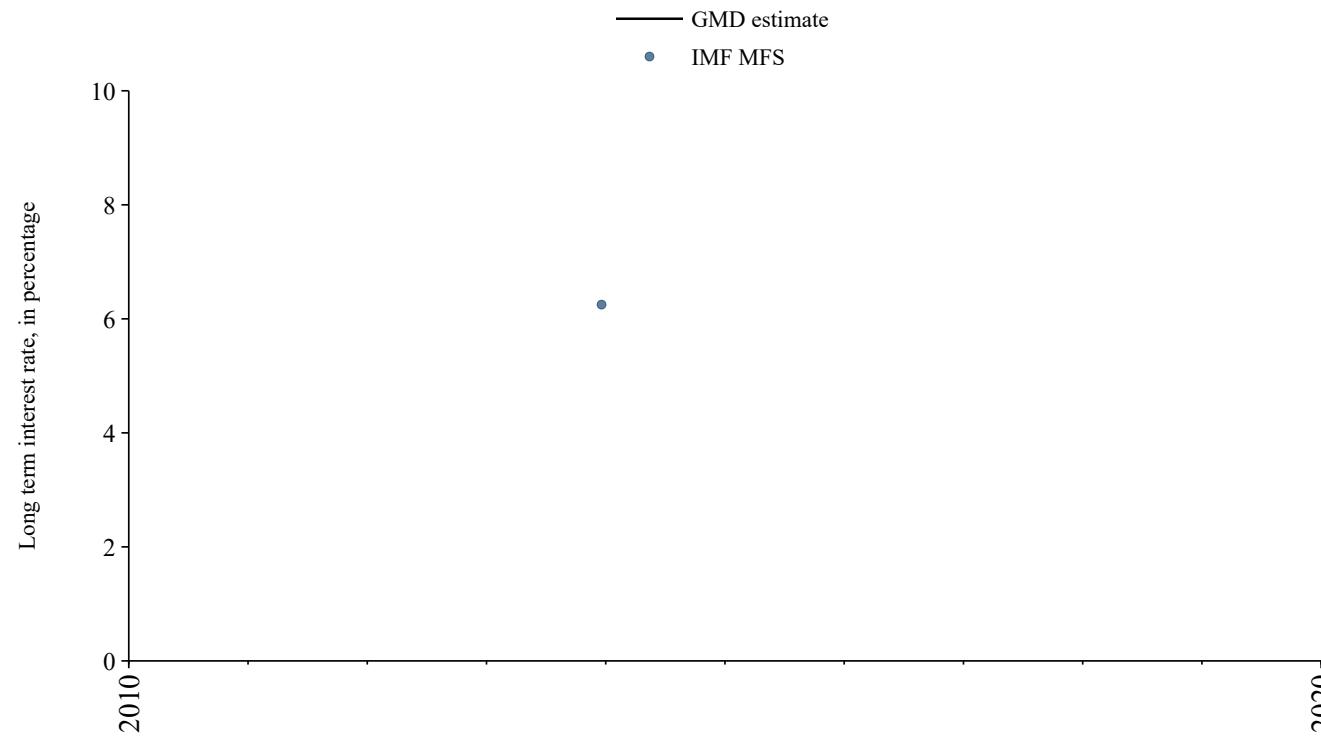
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = -426.5%)..
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 135%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



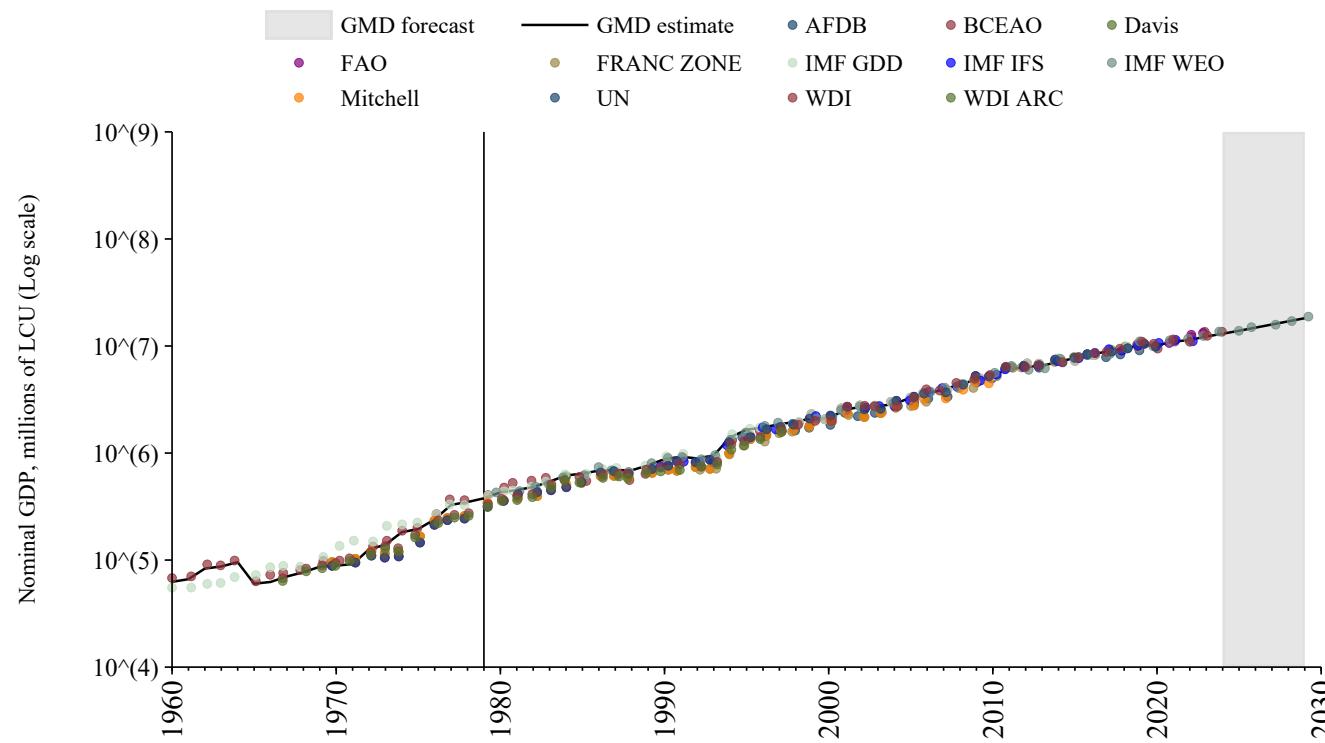
Long term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2014 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.



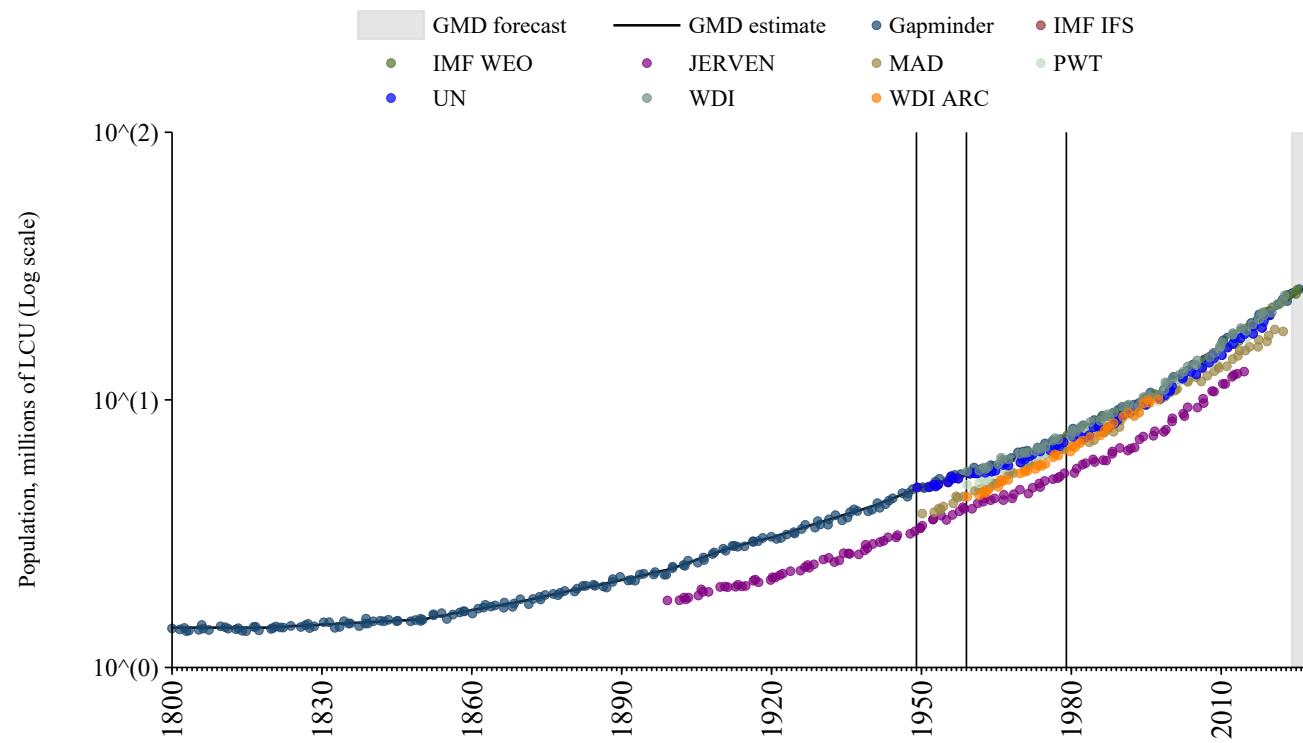
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 92.2%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



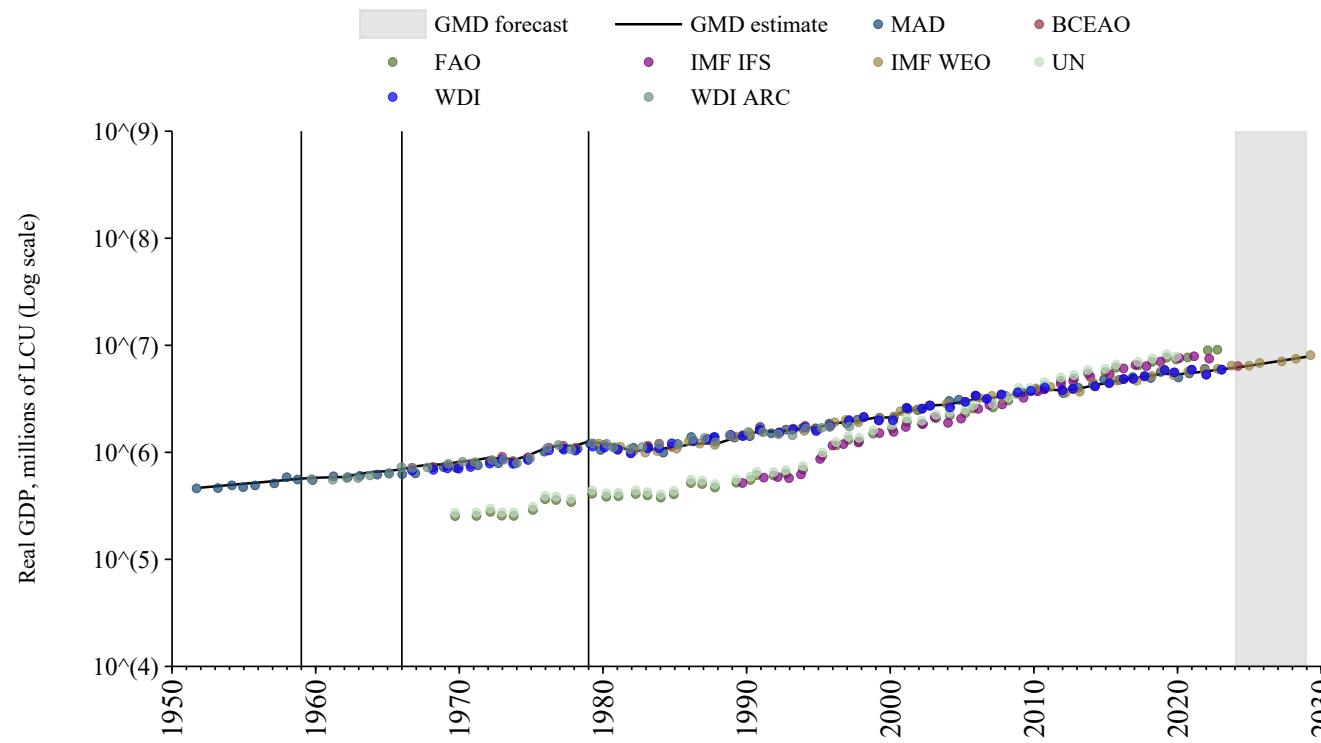
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.7%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.5%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.9%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%)..



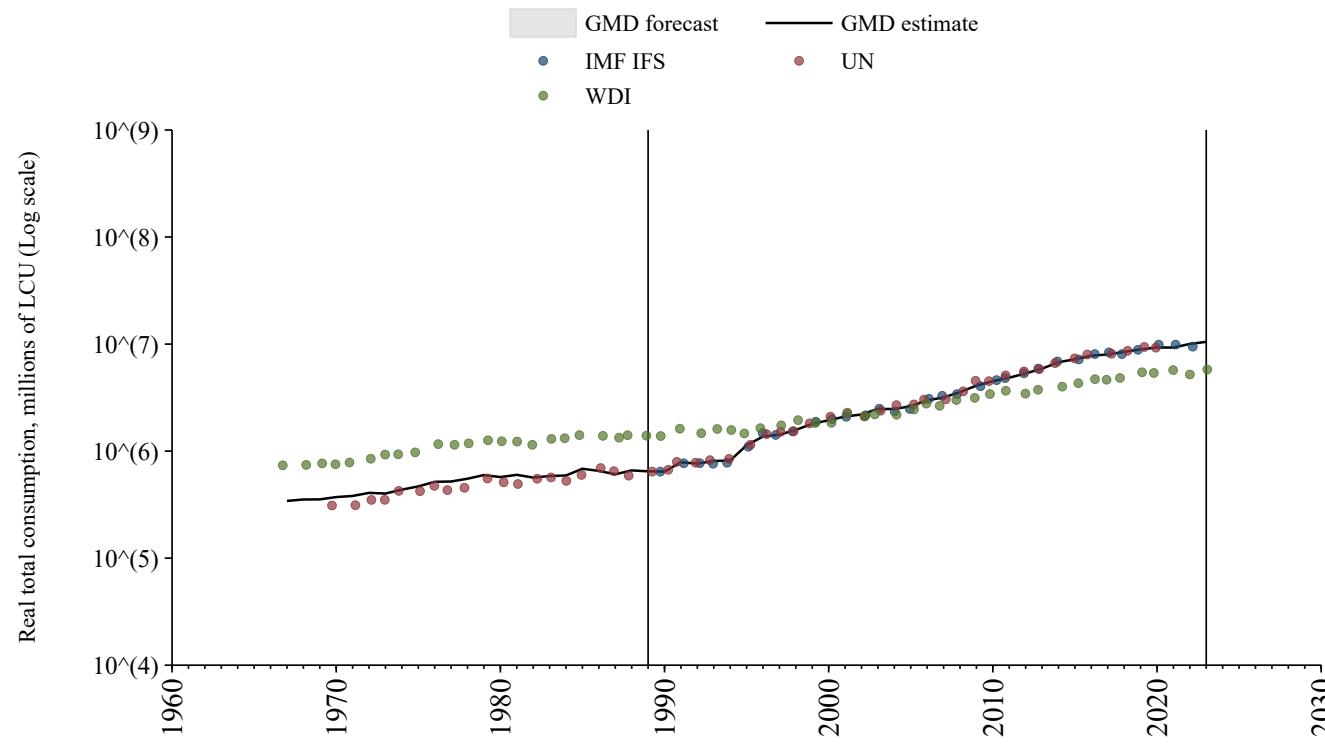
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.5%)..
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 102.9%)..
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1967 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.4%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



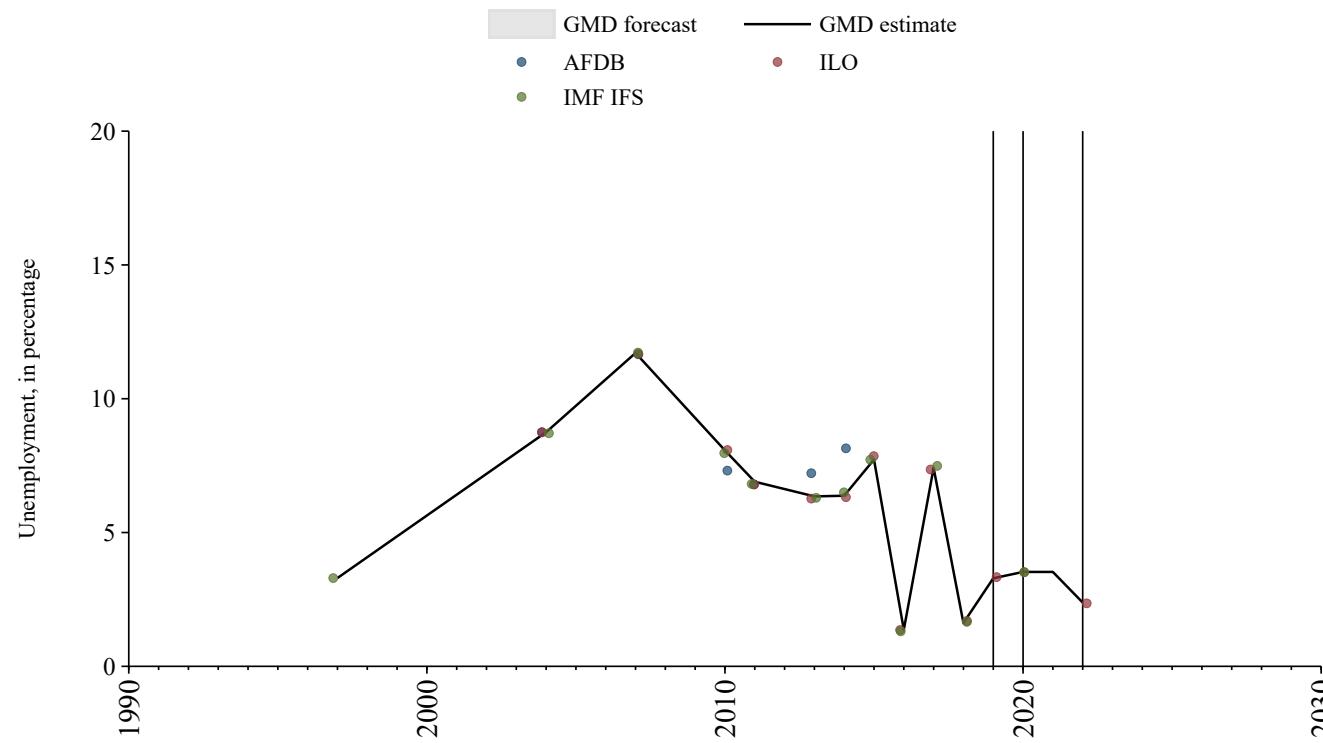
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 46.5%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 180.4%)..



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1997 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2019 - 2019	Spliced using overlapping data in 2020.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2020 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.



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