

Government Revenue

January 31, 2025

Contents

| | |
|--|--------------------|
| Afghanistan | 4 |
| Albania | 5 |
| Algeria | 6 |
| Angola | 7 |
| Argentina | 8 |
| Armenia | 9 |
| Australia | 10 |
| Austria | 11 |
| Azerbaijan | 12 |
| Bahamas | 13 |
| Bahrain | 14 |
| Bangladesh | 15 |
| Barbados | 16 |
| Belarus | 17 |
| Belgium | 18 |
| Belize | 19 |
| Benin | 20 |
| Bhutan | 21 |
| Bolivia | 22 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 23 |
| Botswana | 24 |
| Brazil | 25 |
| Brunei | 26 |
| Bulgaria | 27 |
| Burkina Faso | 28 |
| Burundi | 29 |

| | |
|--|--------------------|
| Cambodia | 30 |
| Cameroon | 31 |
| Canada | 32 |
| Cape Verde | 33 |
| Central African Republic | 34 |
| Chad | 35 |
| Chile | 36 |
| China | 37 |
| Colombia | 38 |
| Costa Rica | 39 |
| Croatia | 40 |
| Cuba | 41 |
| Cyprus | 42 |
| Czech Republic | 43 |
| Czechoslovakia | 44 |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | 45 |
| Denmark | 46 |
| Djibouti | 47 |
| Dominica | 48 |
| Dominican Republic | 49 |
| Ecuador | 50 |
| Egypt | 51 |
| El Salvador | 52 |
| Equatorial Guinea | 53 |
| Eritrea | 54 |
| Estonia | 55 |
| Eswatini | 56 |

| | |
|----------------------|-----------|
| Ethiopia | 57 |
| Fiji | 58 |
| Finland | 59 |
| France | 60 |
| Gabon | 61 |
| Gambia | 62 |
| Georgia | 63 |
| Germany | 64 |
| Ghana | 65 |
| Greece | 66 |
| Grenada | 67 |
| Guatemala | 68 |
| Guinea | 69 |
| Guinea-Bissau | 70 |
| Guyana | 71 |
| Haiti | 72 |
| Honduras | 73 |
| Hong Kong | 74 |
| Hungary | 75 |
| Iceland | 76 |
| India | 77 |
| Indonesia | 78 |
| Iran | 79 |
| Iraq | 80 |
| Ireland | 81 |
| Israel | 82 |
| Italy | 83 |

| | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| Ivory Coast | 84 |
| Jamaica | 85 |
| Japan | 86 |
| Jordan | 87 |
| Kazakhstan | 88 |
| Kenya | 89 |
| Kuwait | 90 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 91 |
| Laos | 92 |
| Latvia | 93 |
| Lebanon | 94 |
| Lesotho | 95 |
| Liberia | 96 |
| Libya | 97 |
| Lithuania | 98 |
| Luxembourg | 99 |
| Macedonia | 100 |
| Madagascar | 101 |
| Malawi | 102 |
| Malaysia | 103 |
| Maldives | 104 |
| Mali | 105 |
| Malta | 106 |
| Mauritania | 107 |
| Mauritius | 108 |
| Mexico | 109 |
| Moldova | 110 |

| | |
|------------------------------|------------|
| Mongolia | 111 |
| Montenegro | 112 |
| Morocco | 113 |
| Mozambique | 114 |
| Myanmar | 115 |
| Namibia | 116 |
| Nepal | 117 |
| Netherlands | 118 |
| New Zealand | 119 |
| Nicaragua | 120 |
| Niger | 121 |
| Nigeria | 122 |
| North Korea | 123 |
| Norway | 124 |
| Oman | 125 |
| Pakistan | 126 |
| Palestine | 127 |
| Panama | 128 |
| Papua New Guinea | 129 |
| Paraguay | 130 |
| Peru | 131 |
| Philippines | 132 |
| Poland | 133 |
| Portugal | 134 |
| Puerto Rico | 135 |
| Qatar | 136 |
| Republic of the Congo | 137 |

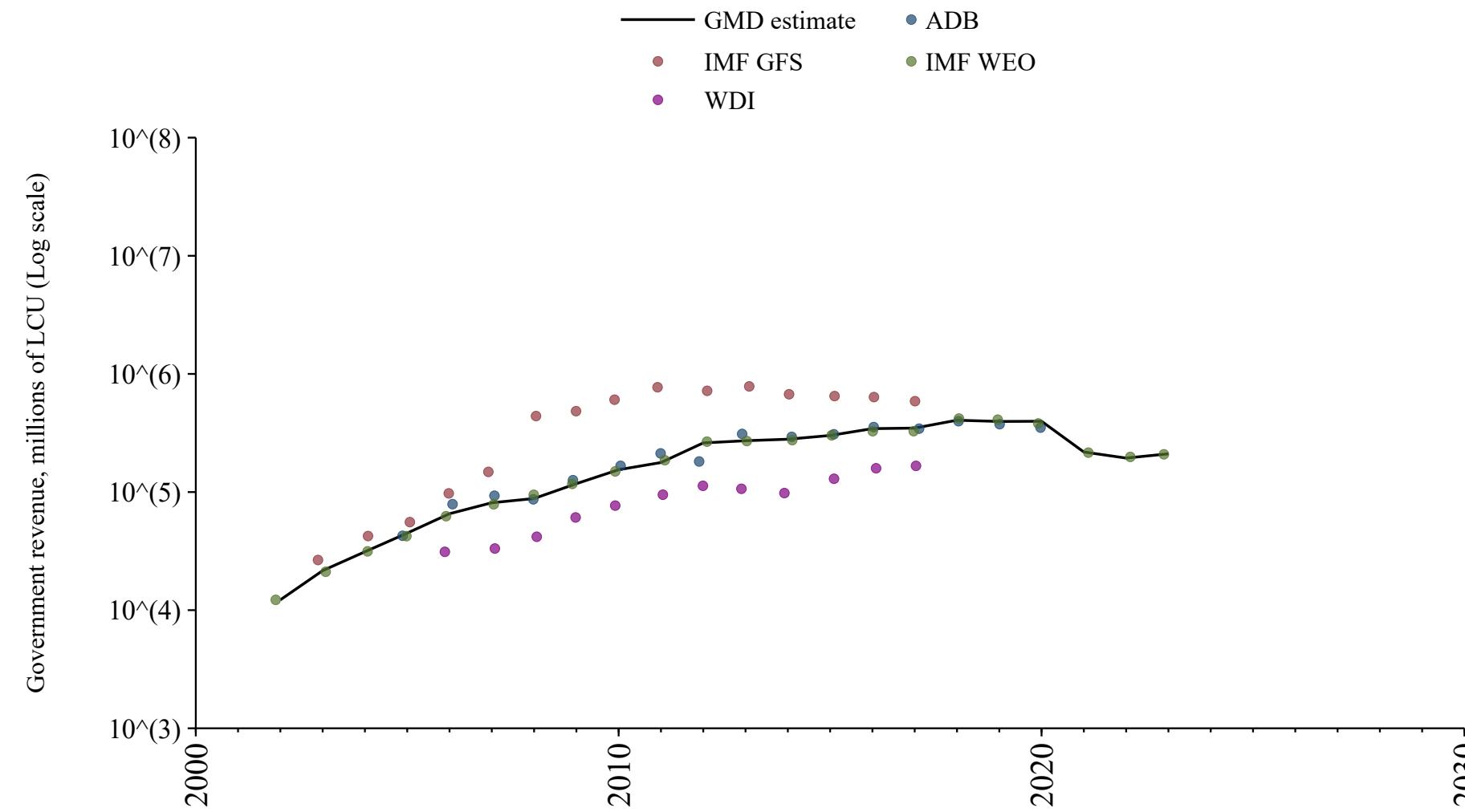
| | |
|------------------------------|------------|
| Romania | 138 |
| Russian Federation | 139 |
| Rwanda | 140 |
| Sao Tome and Principe | 141 |
| Saudi Arabia | 142 |
| Senegal | 143 |
| Serbia | 144 |
| Seychelles | 145 |
| Sierra Leone | 146 |
| Singapore | 147 |
| Slovakia | 148 |
| Slovenia | 149 |
| Somalia | 150 |
| South Africa | 151 |
| South Korea | 152 |
| South Sudan | 153 |
| Spain | 154 |
| Sri Lanka | 155 |
| Sudan | 156 |
| Suriname | 157 |
| Sweden | 158 |
| Switzerland | 159 |
| Syria | 160 |
| Taiwan | 161 |
| Tajikistan | 162 |
| Tanzania | 163 |
| Thailand | 164 |

| | |
|-----------------------------|------------|
| Timor-Leste | 165 |
| Togo | 166 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 167 |
| Tunisia | 168 |
| Turkey | 169 |
| Turkmenistan | 170 |
| Uganda | 171 |
| Ukraine | 172 |
| United Arab Emirates | 173 |
| United Kingdom | 174 |
| United States | 175 |
| Uruguay | 176 |
| Uzbekistan | 177 |
| Venezuela | 178 |
| Vietnam | 179 |
| Yemen | 180 |
| Zambia | 181 |
| Zimbabwe | 182 |
| Andorra | 183 |
| Anguilla | 184 |
| Antigua and Barbuda | 185 |
| Aruba | 186 |
| Comoros | 187 |
| Cook Islands | 188 |
| Kiribati | 189 |
| Kosovo | 190 |
| Macau | 191 |

| | |
|---|------------|
| Marshall Islands | 192 |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) | 193 |
| Montserrat | 194 |
| Nauru | 195 |
| Palau | 196 |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis | 197 |
| Saint Lucia | 198 |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 199 |
| Samoa | 200 |
| San Marino | 201 |
| Solomon Islands | 202 |
| Tonga | 203 |
| Tuvalu | 204 |
| Vanuatu | 205 |
| References | 206 |

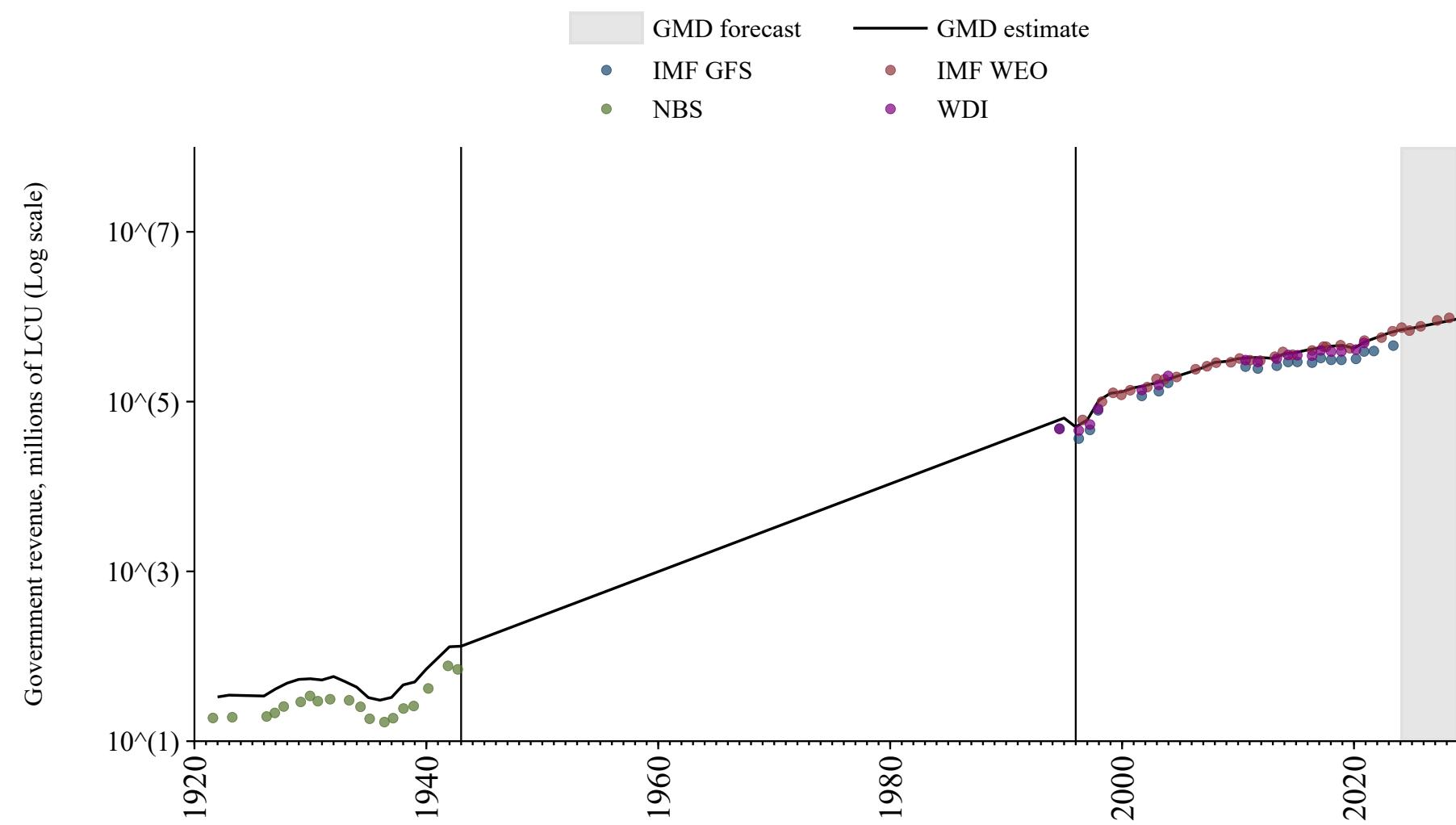
Afghanistan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 2002 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



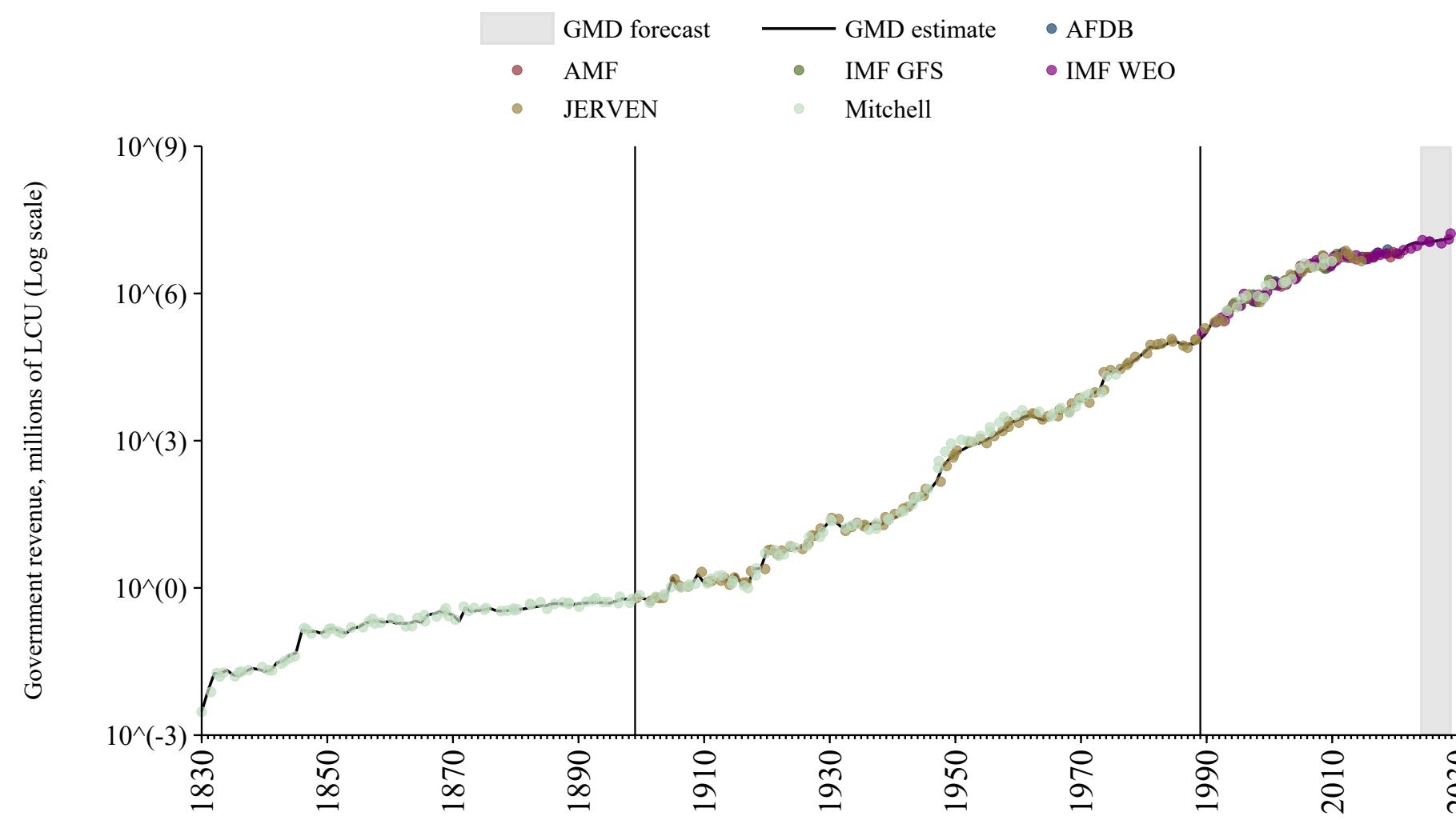
Albania

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| National Bank of Serbia (2024) | 1922 - 1943 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 176.6%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1944 - 1996 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 132.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1997 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



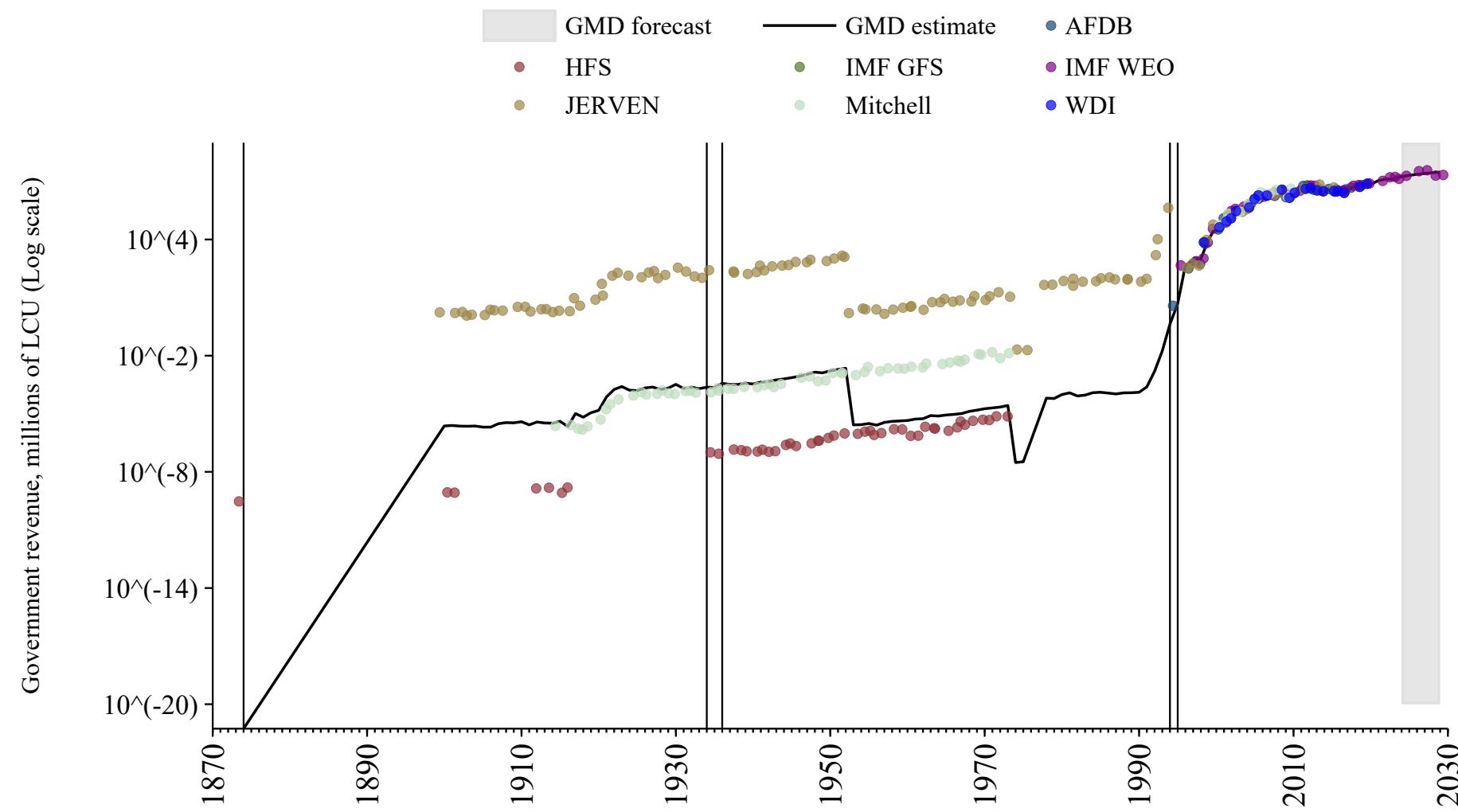
Algeria

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1830 - 1899 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1900 |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1900 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990 |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



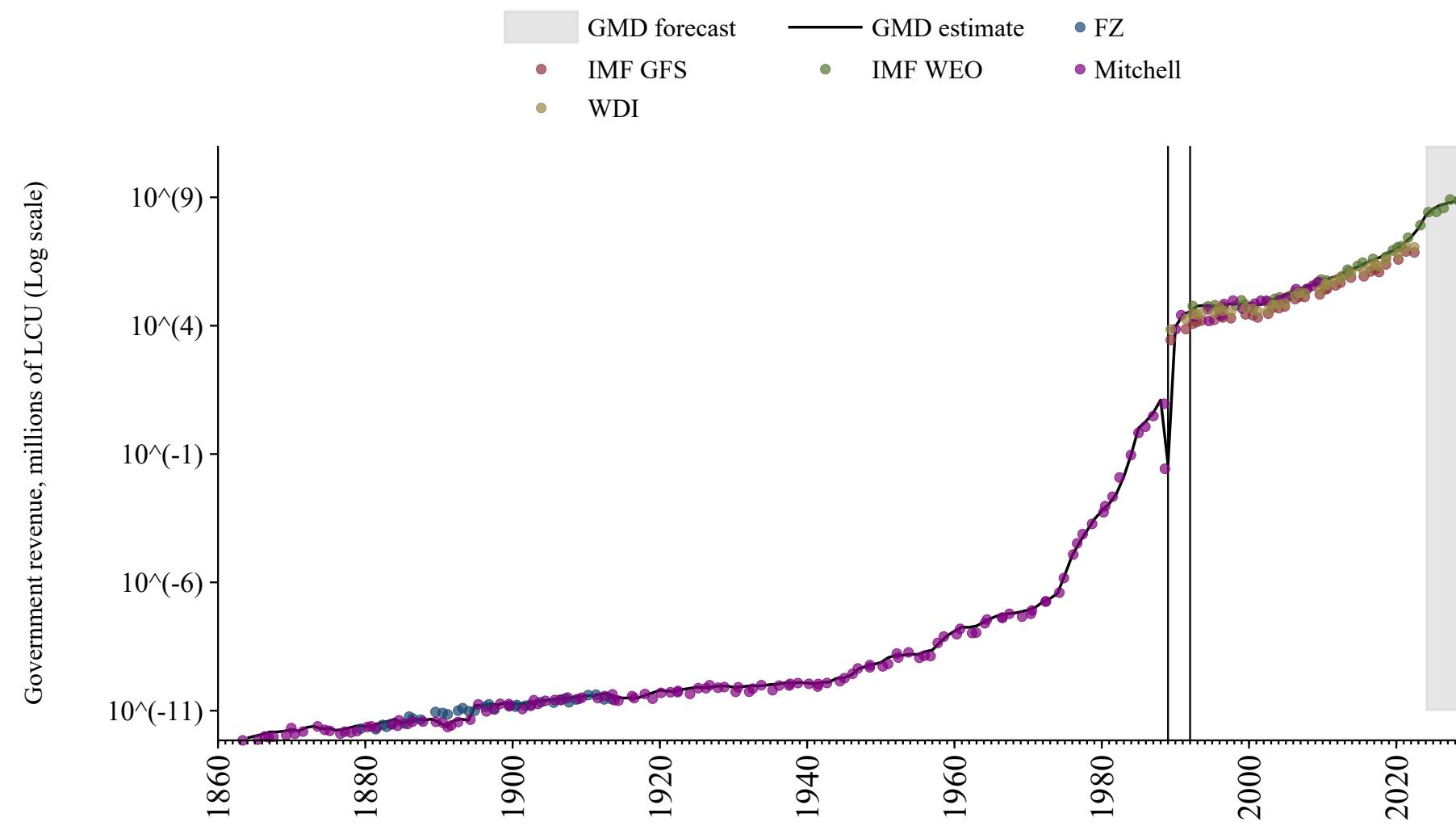
Angola

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------|-------------|---|
| Schuler (2015) | 1874 - 1874 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1875: (ratio = 0%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1875 - 1934 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1935: (ratio = 0%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1935 - 1936 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 166.8%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1937 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 0%). |
| Bank (2024) | 1995 - 1995 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 126%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1996 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



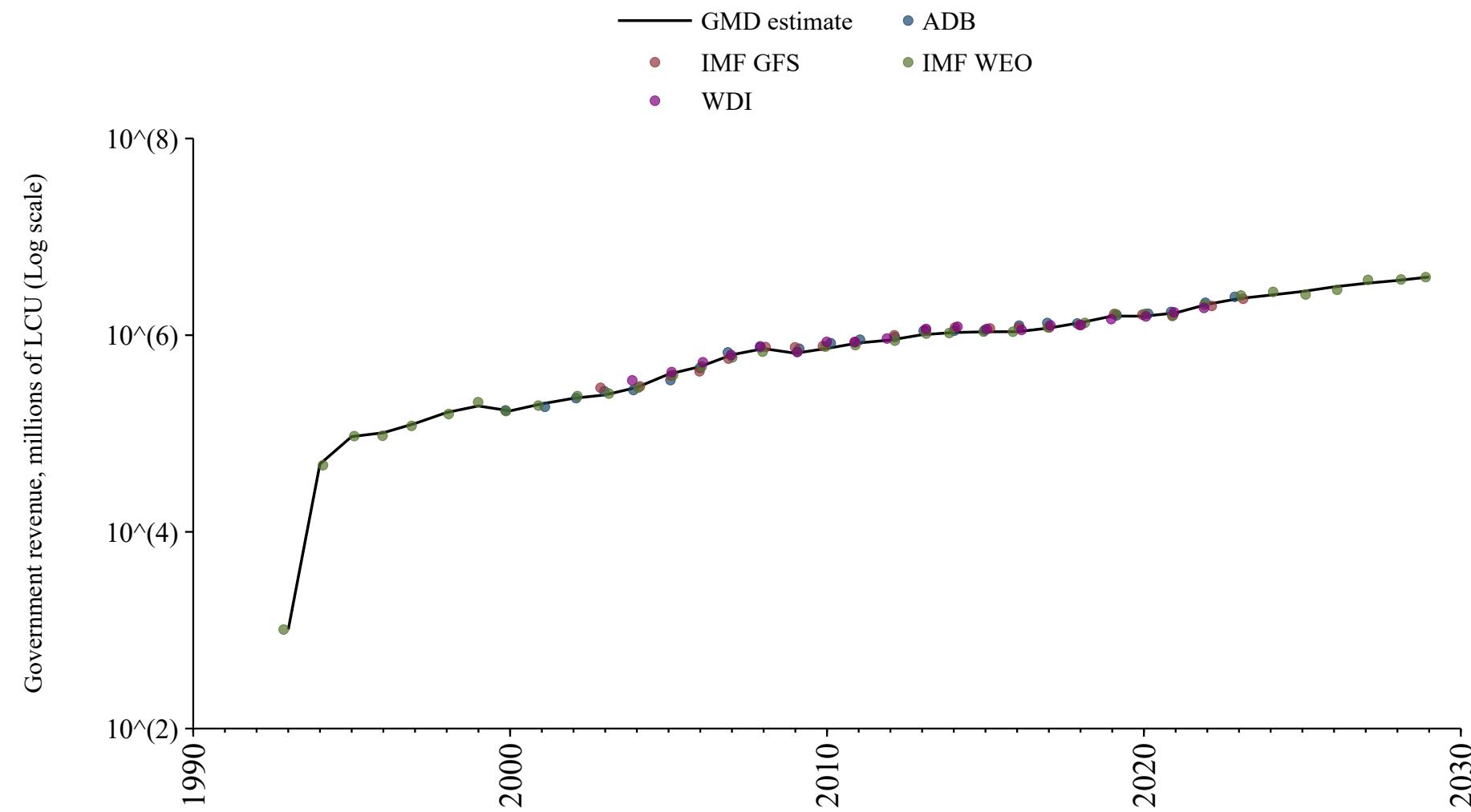
Argentina

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1864 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 124.1%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1990 - 1992 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 317.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1993 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



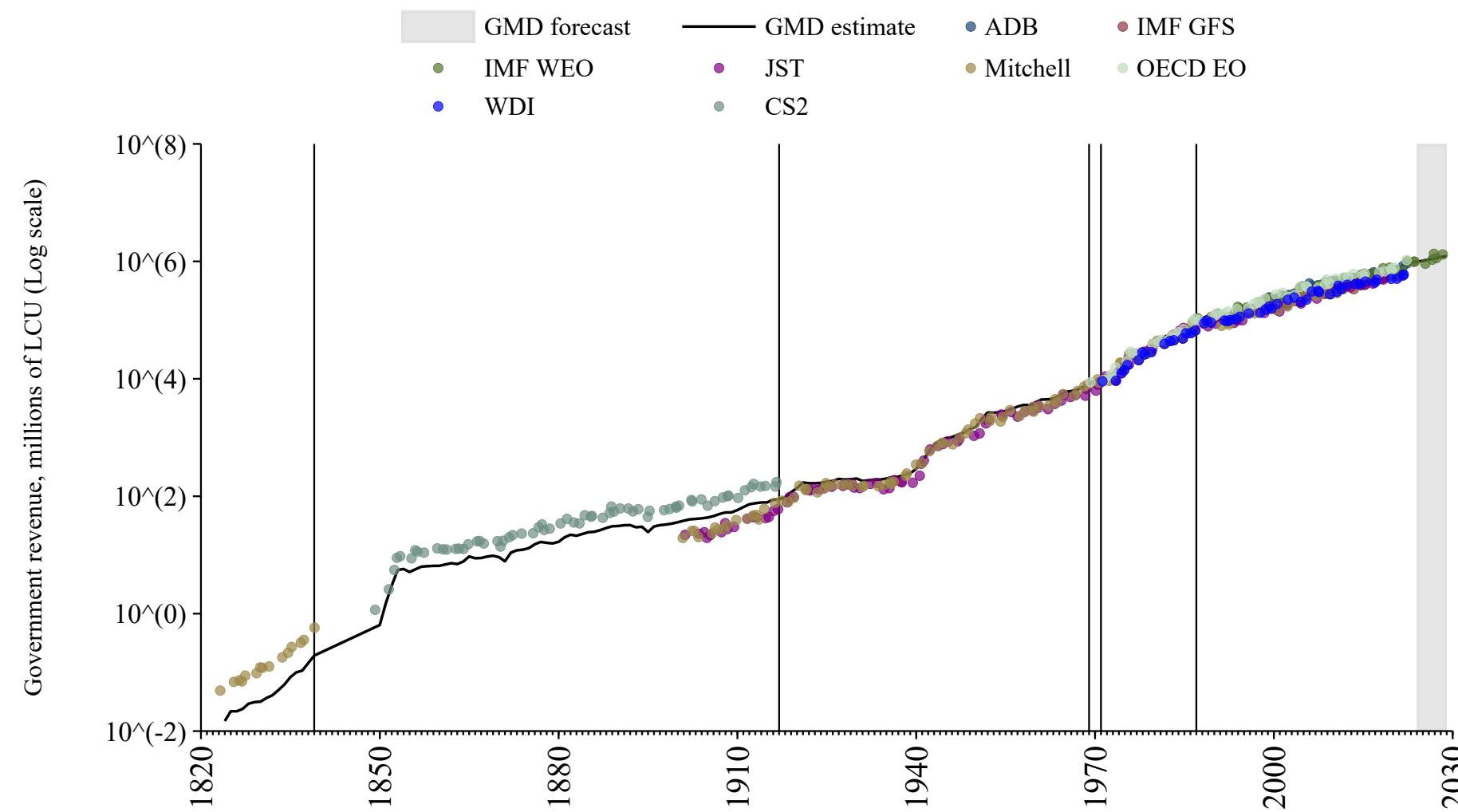
Armenia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 1993 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



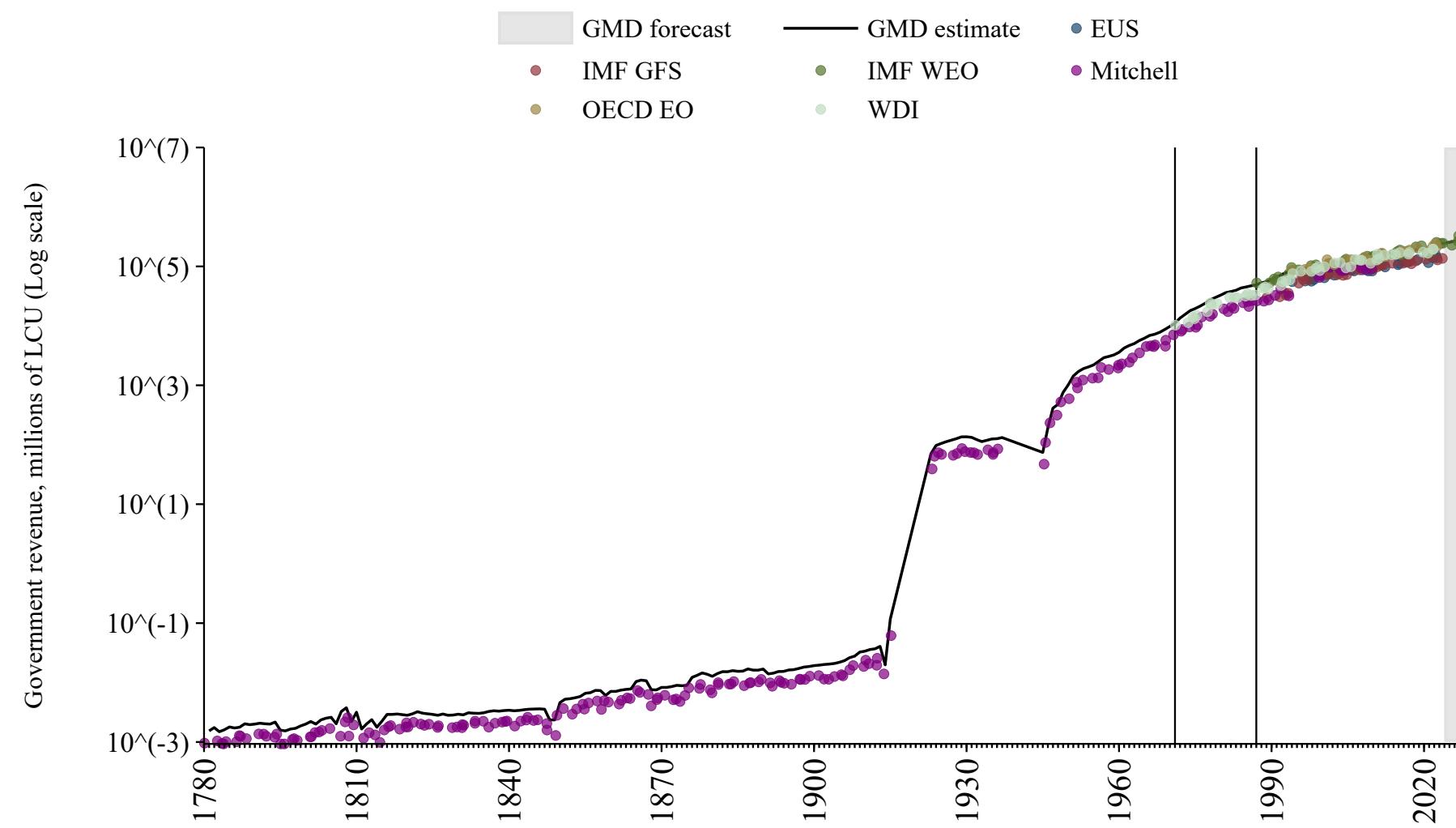
Australia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1824 - 1839 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1840: (ratio = 30.3%). |
| Vamplew (1987) | 1840 - 1917 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1918: (ratio = 55%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1918 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 129.9%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1970 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 106.1%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1972 - 1987 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 129.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1988 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



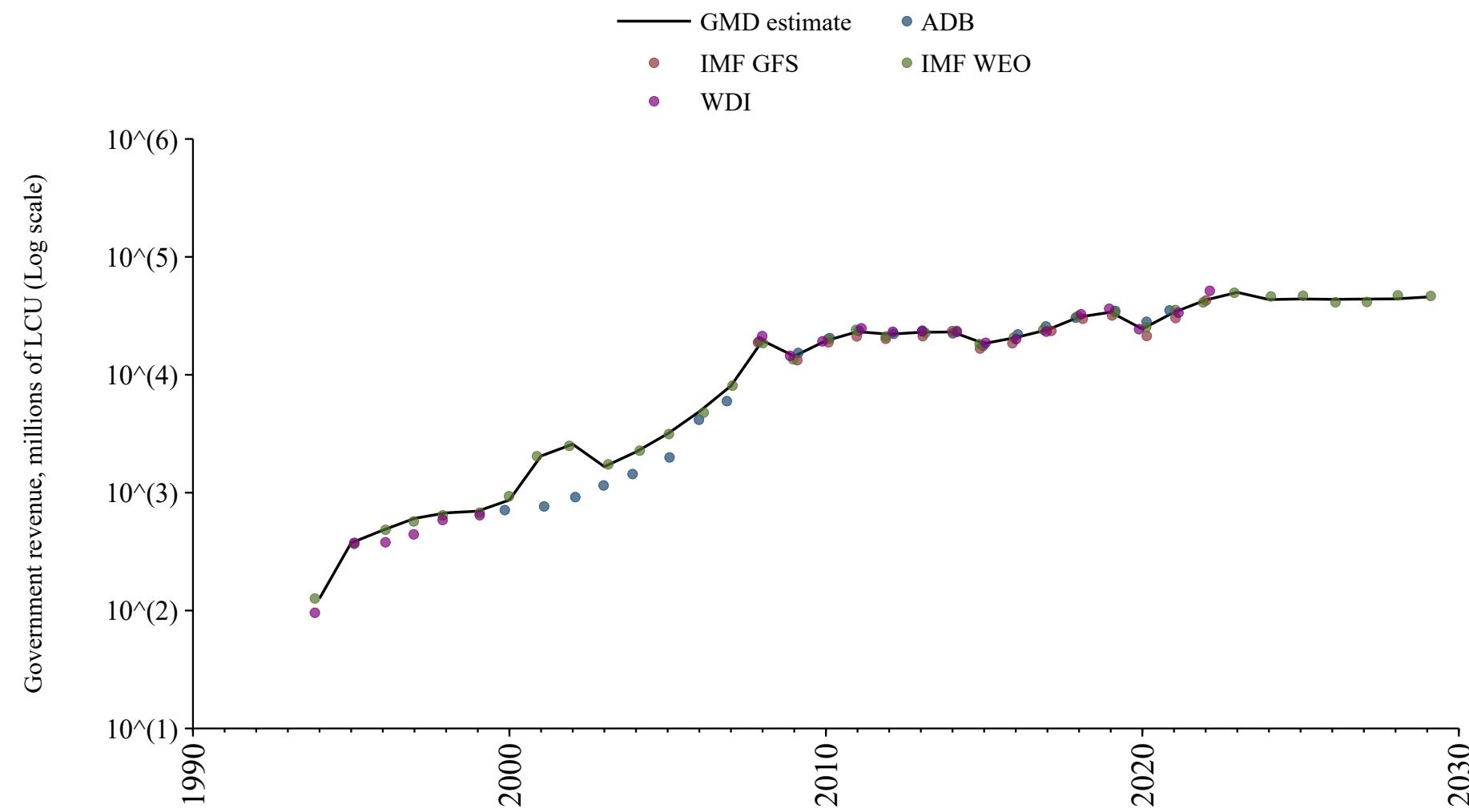
Austria

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1781 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 160.4%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1972 - 1987 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 131.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1988 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



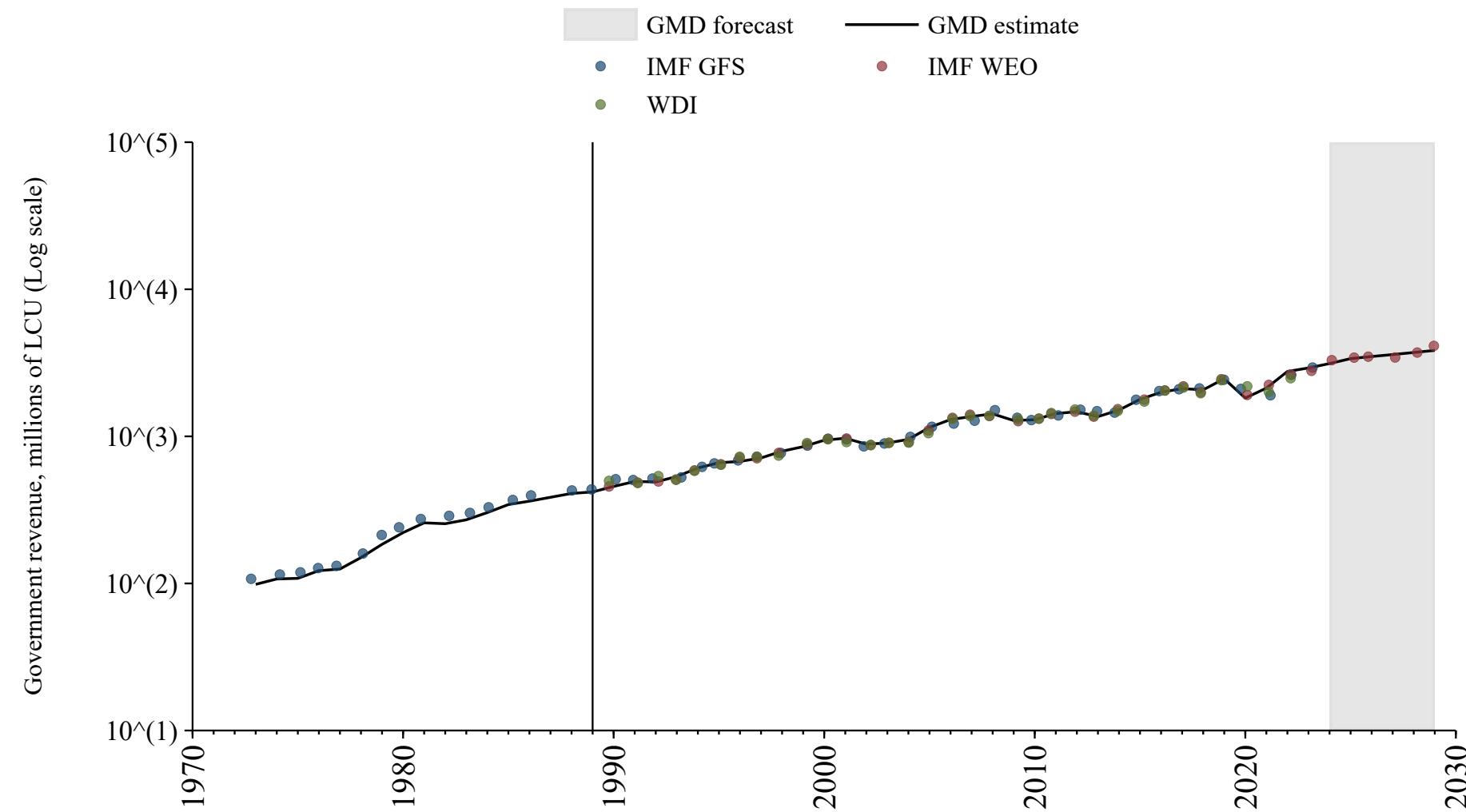
Azerbaijan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 1994 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



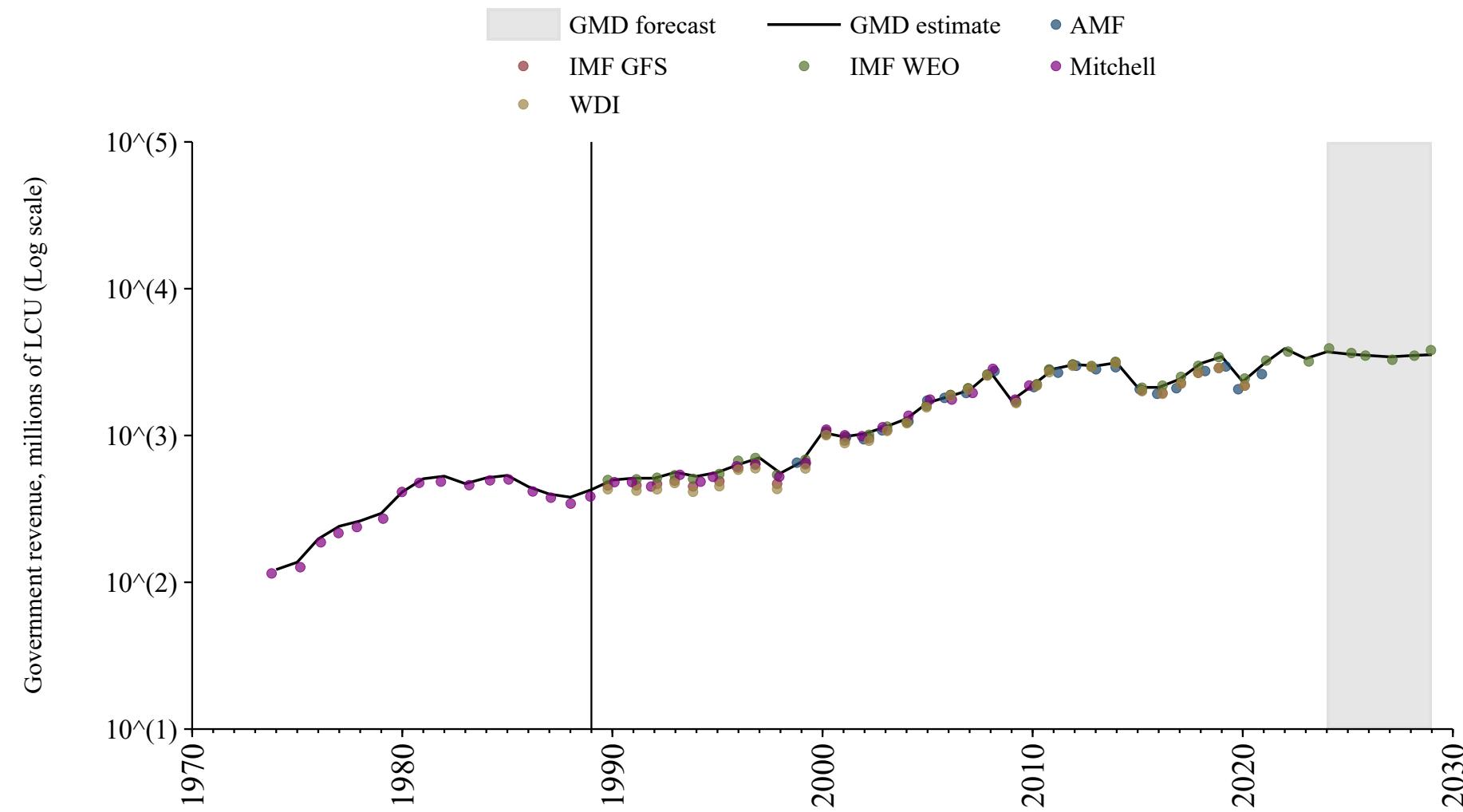
Bahamas

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1973 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 91.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



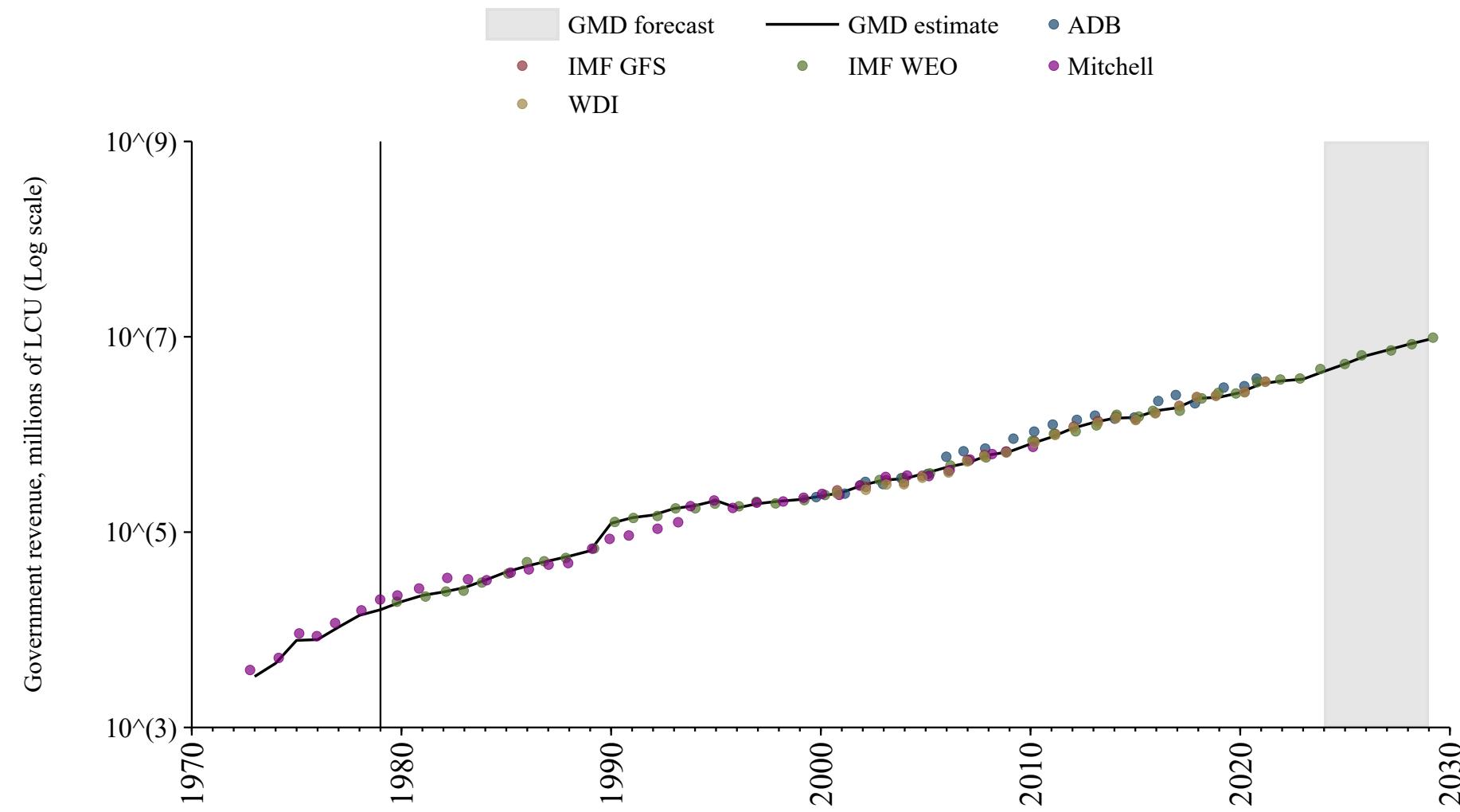
Bahrain

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1974 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 106.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



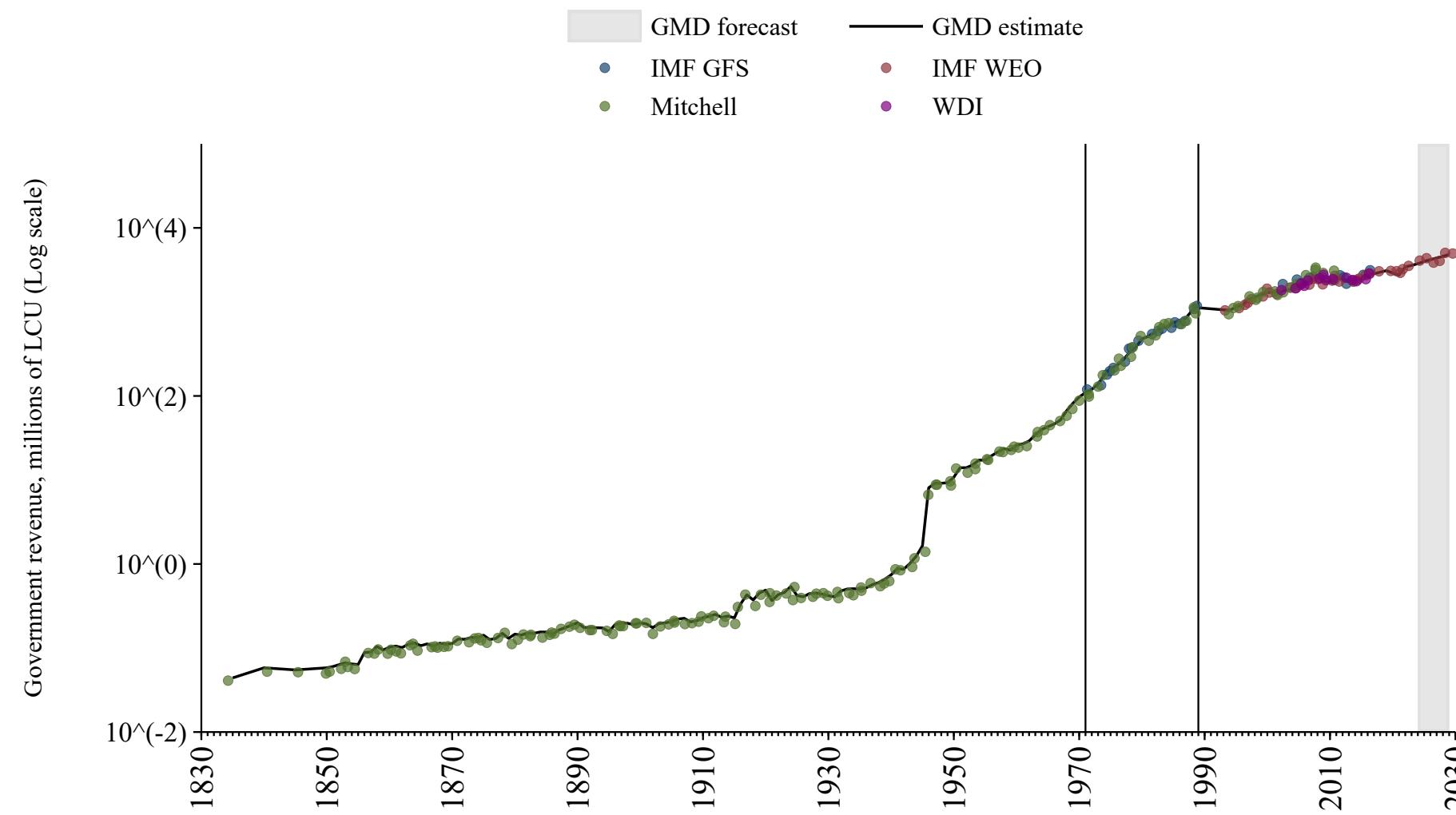
Bangladesh

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1973 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 85.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



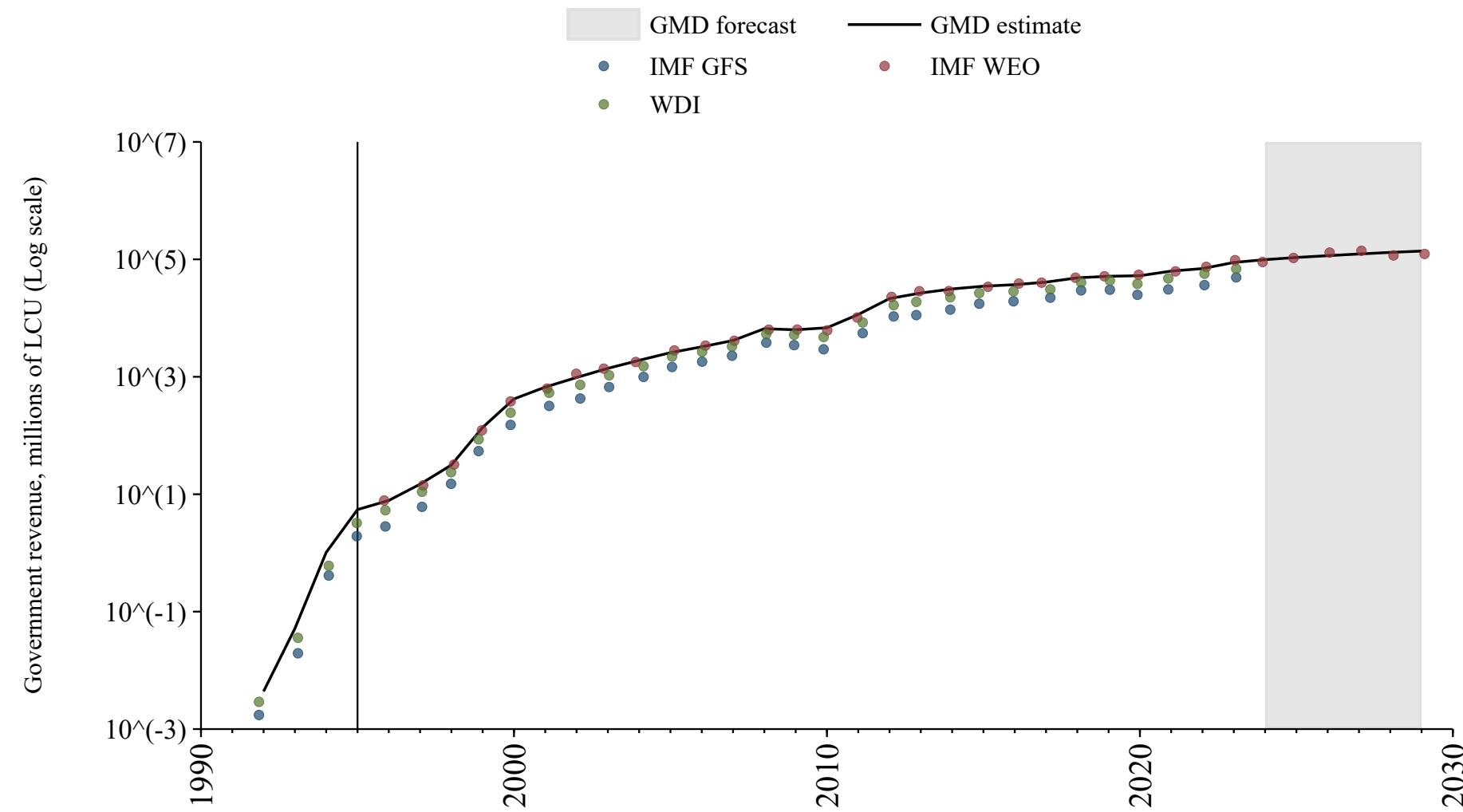
Barbados

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1835 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 107.7%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1972 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990 |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



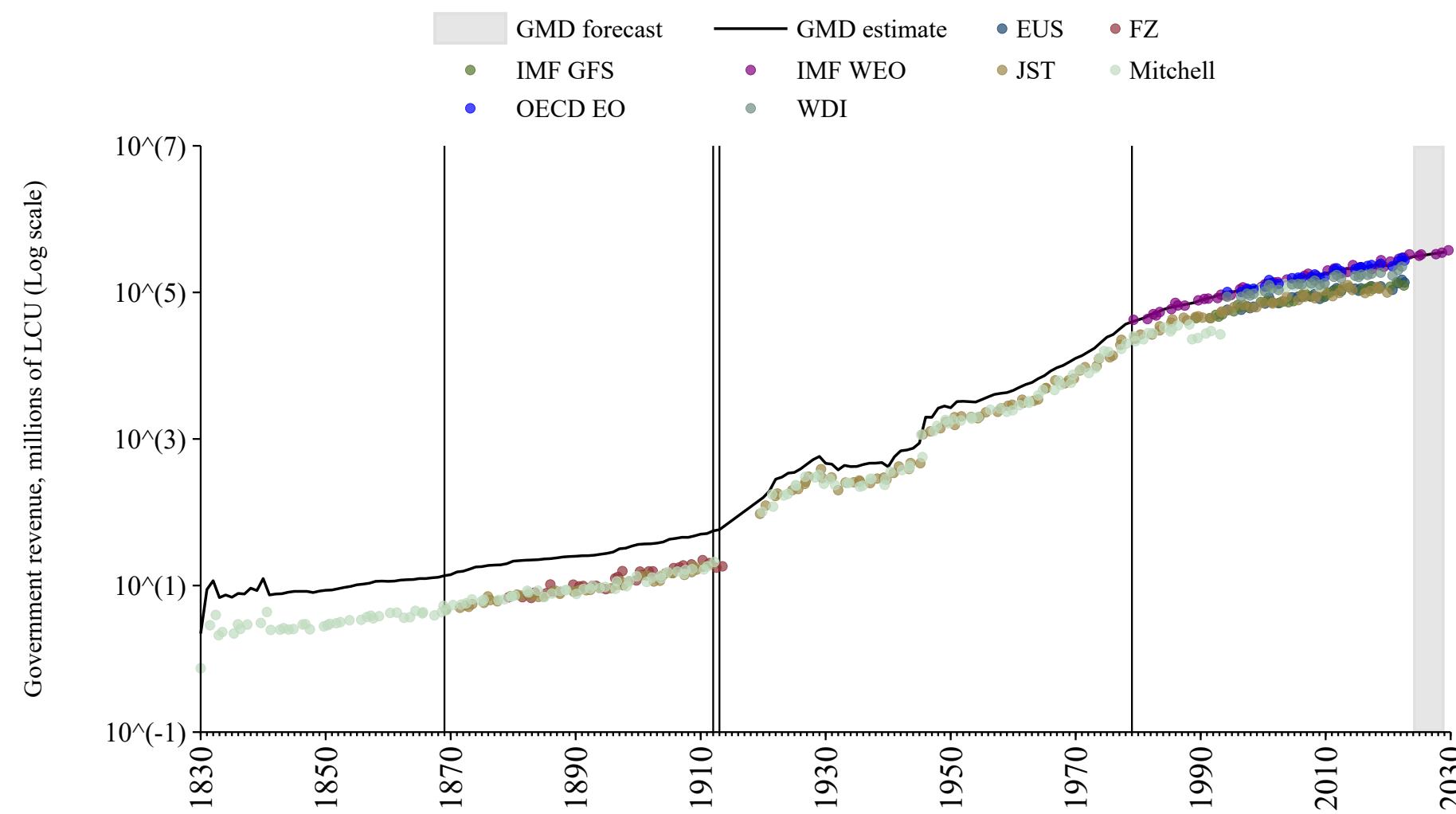
Belarus

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1992 - 1995 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 252%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1996 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



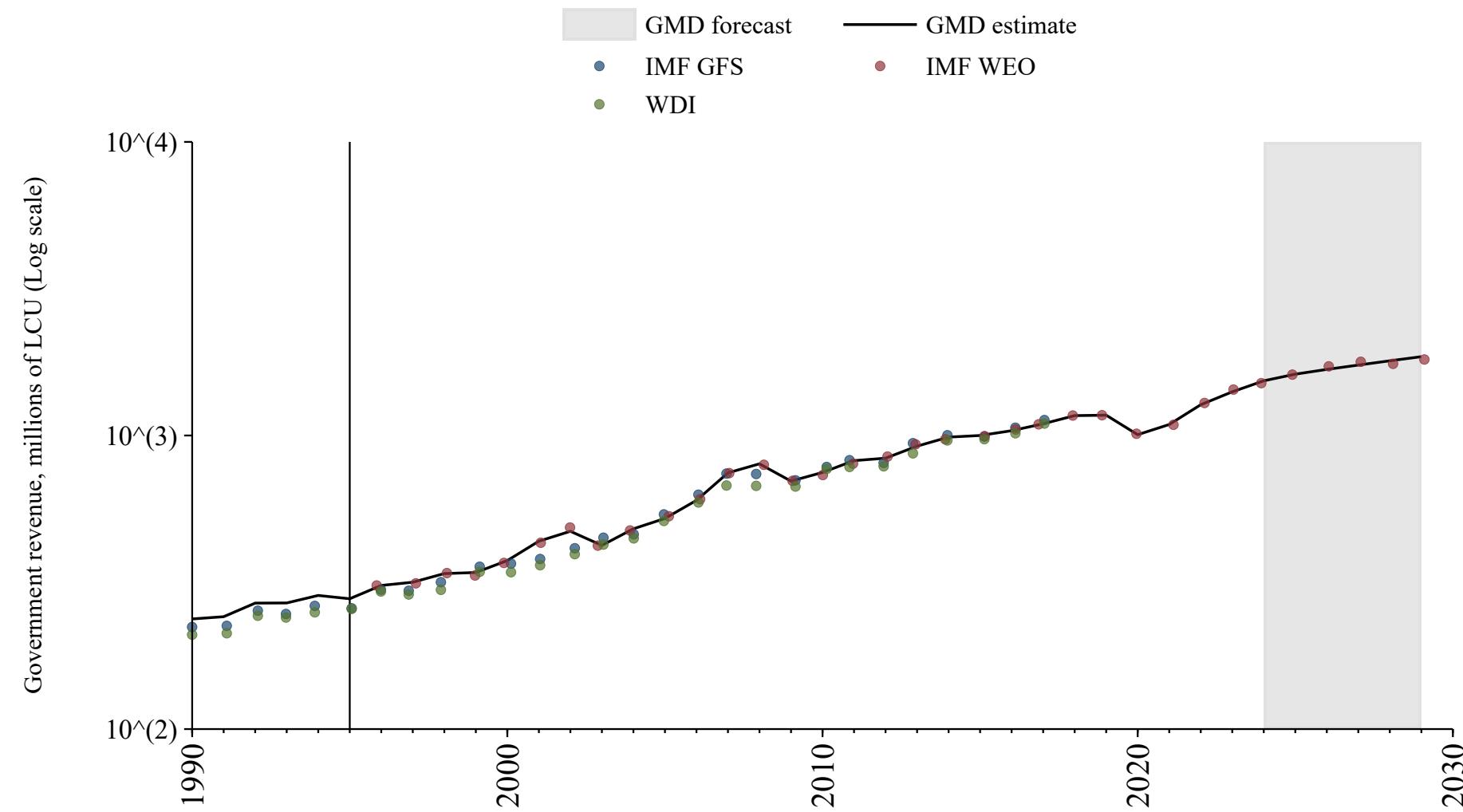
Belgium

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1830 - 1869 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 297.5%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1912 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1913: (ratio = 297.5%). |
| Flandreau and Zumer (2009) | 1913 - 1913 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 288.7%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1914 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 169.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



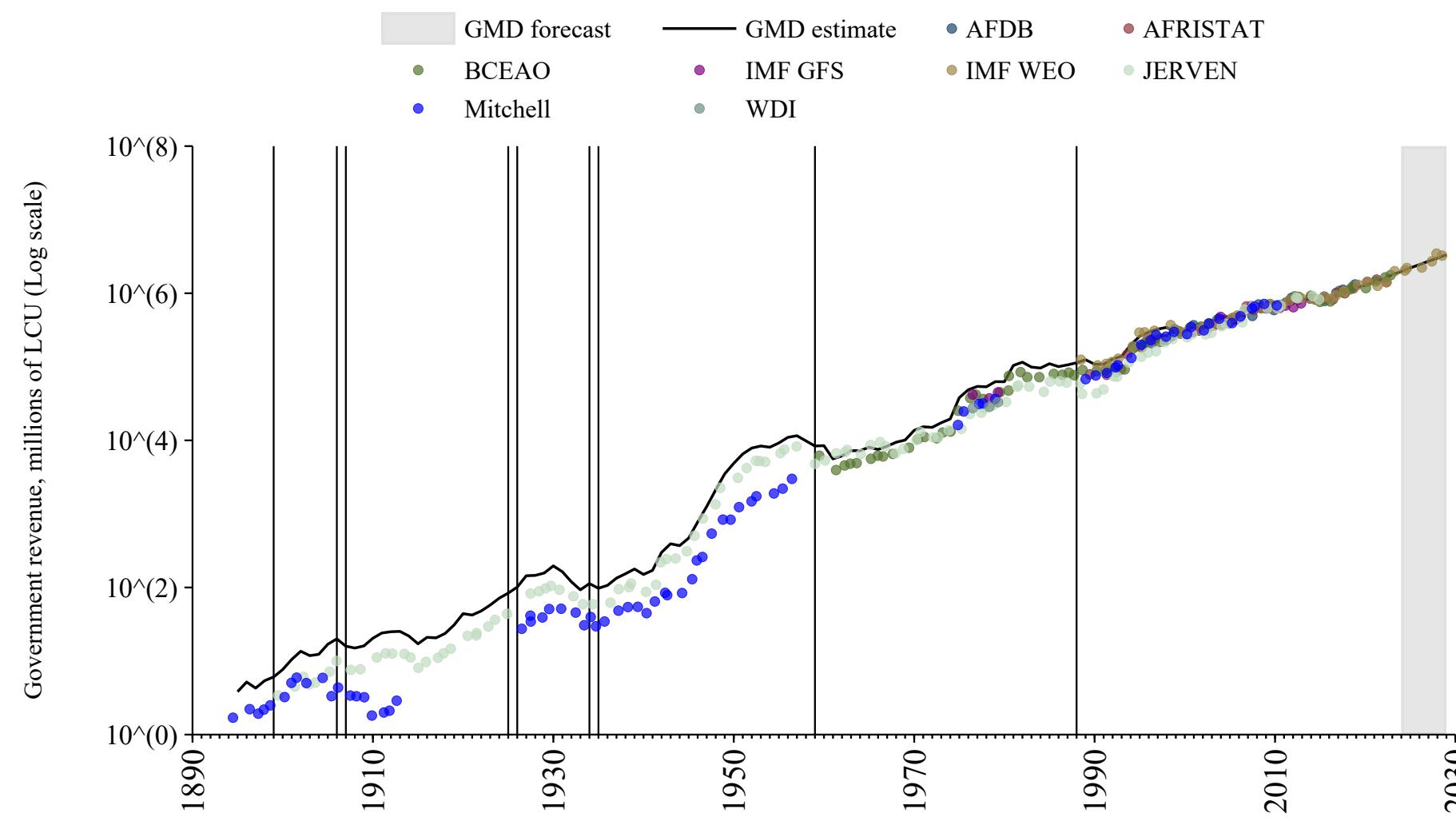
Belize

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1990 - 1995 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 106.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1996 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



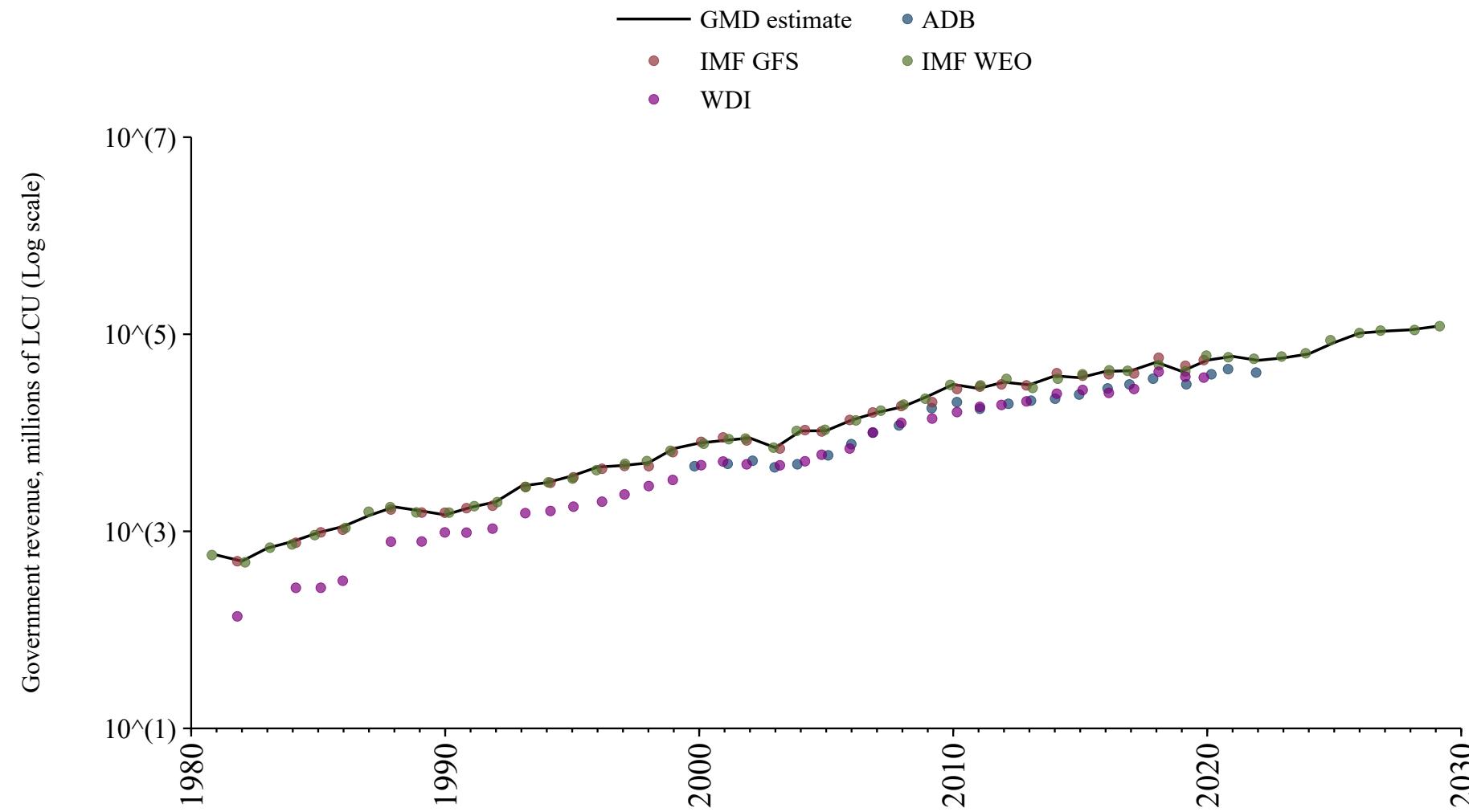
Benin

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1895 - 1899 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 225.6%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1900 - 1906 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1907: (ratio = 224.7%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1907 - 1907 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1908: (ratio = 455.4%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1908 - 1925 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 196.4%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1926 - 1926 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 361.7%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1927 - 1934 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1935: (ratio = 173.6%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1935 - 1935 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 305.5%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1936 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 157%). |
| Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024) | 1960 - 1988 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 136.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1989 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



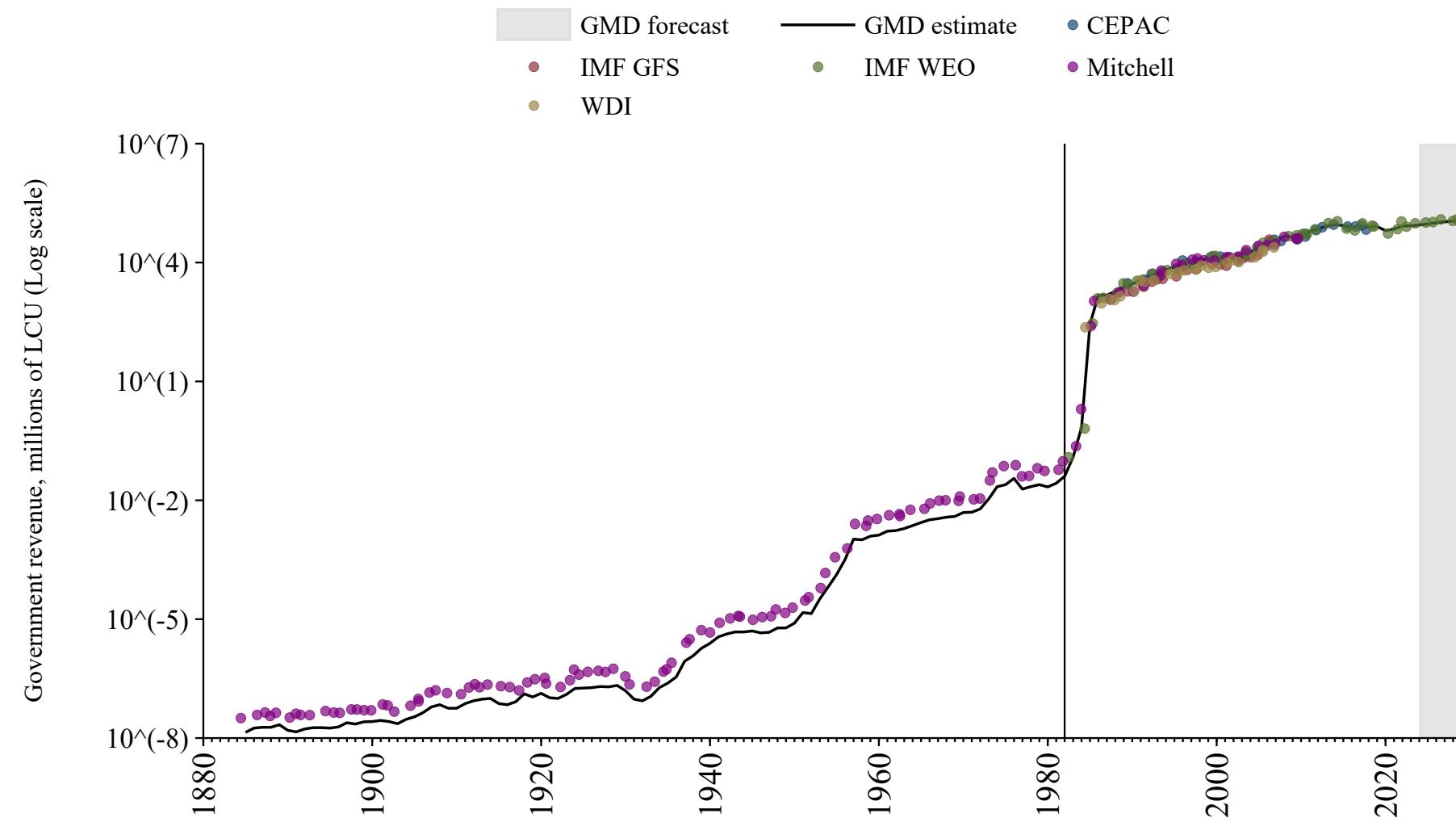
Bhutan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 1981 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



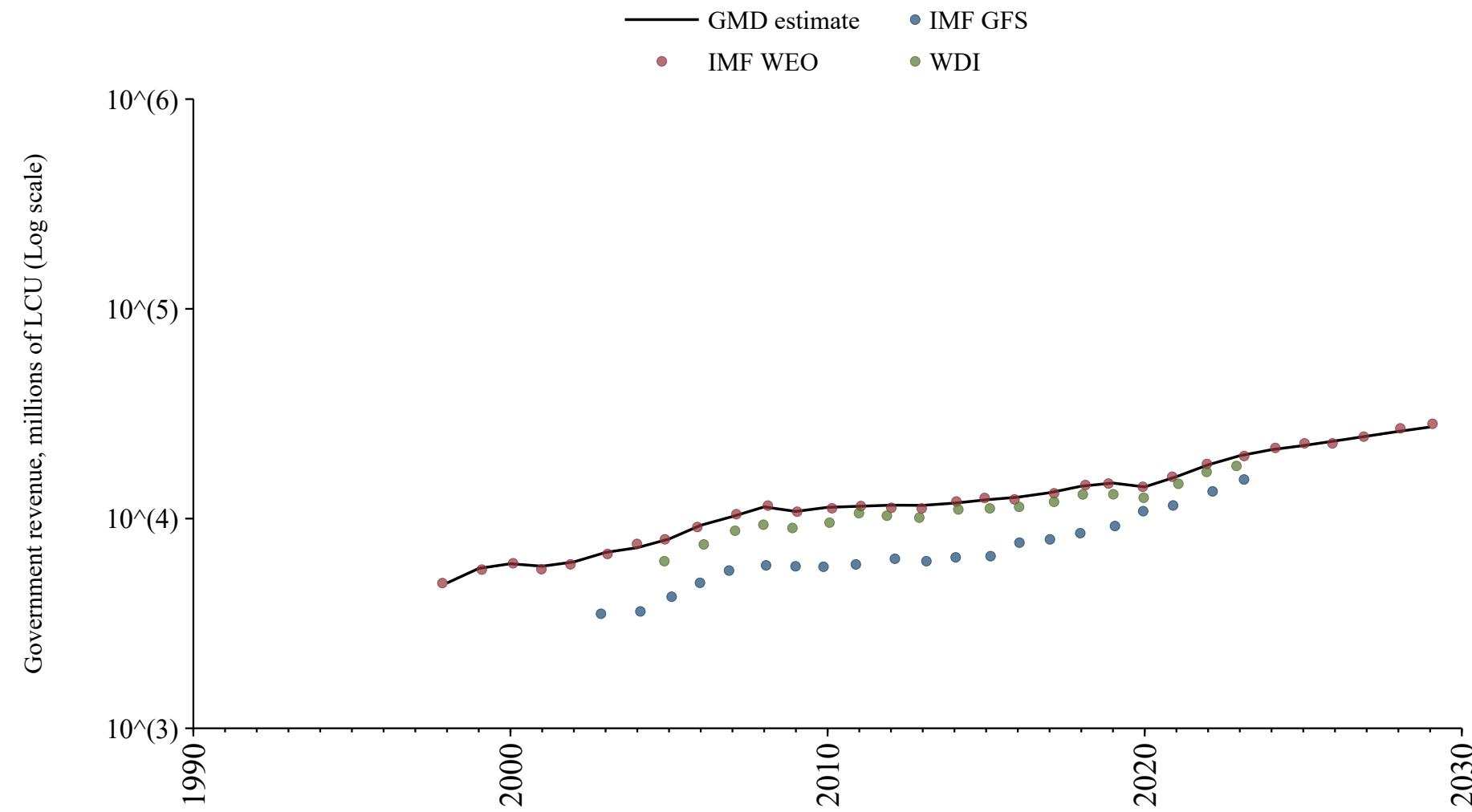
Bolivia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1885 - 1982 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 43.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1983 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



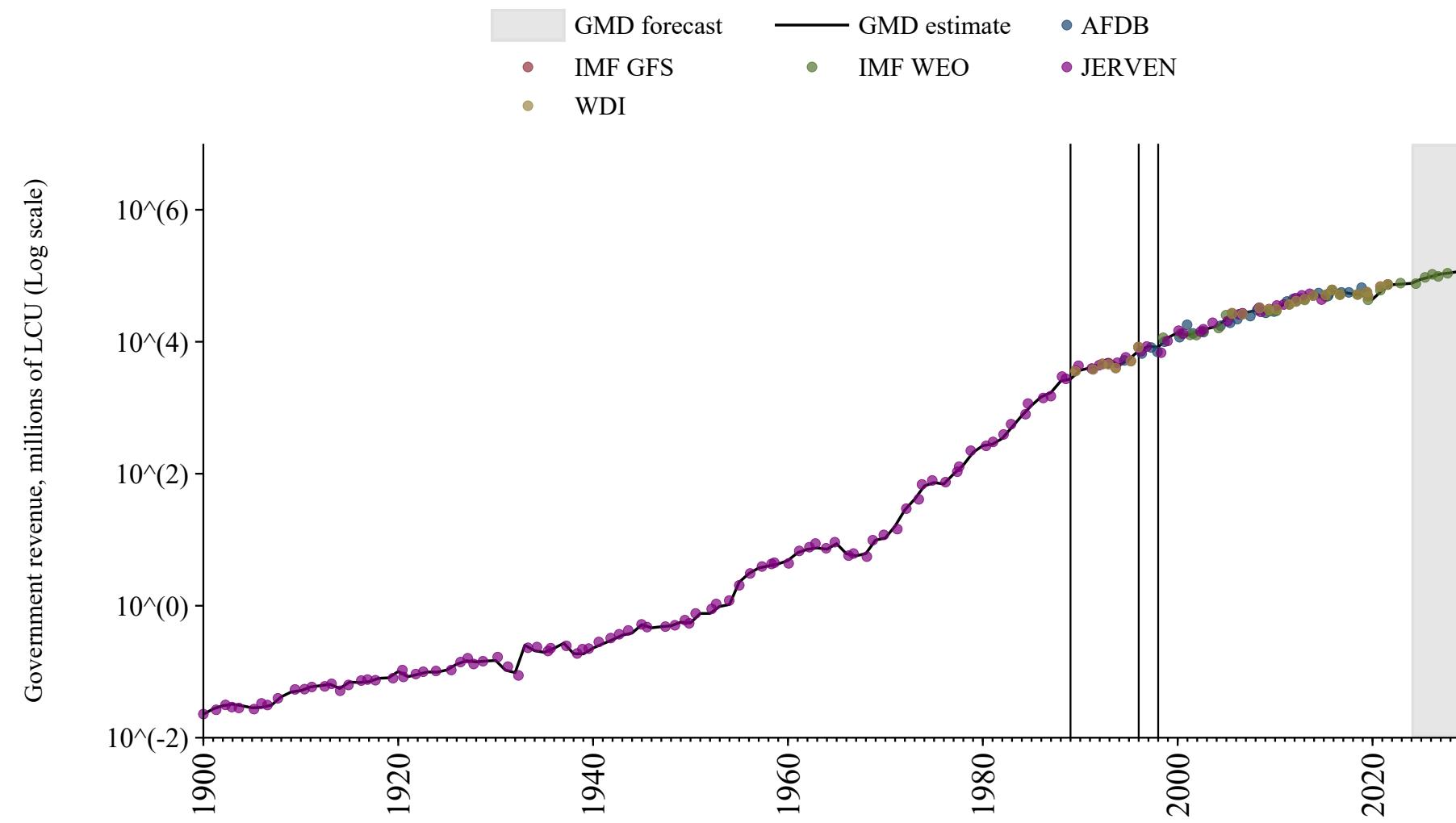
Bosnia and Herzegovina

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 1998 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



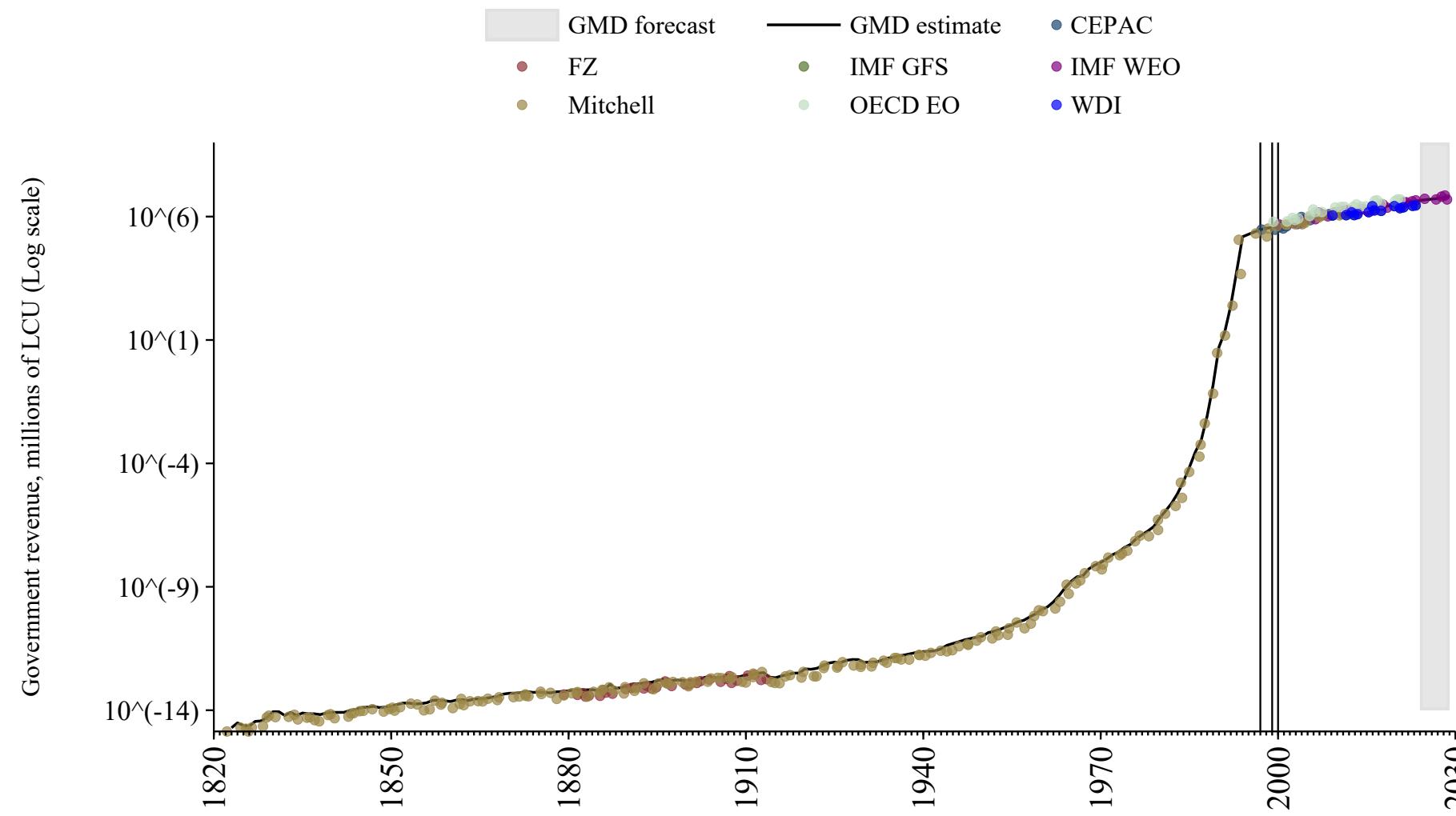
Botswana

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1900 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.1%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1990 - 1996 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1997 |
| Bank (2024) | 1997 - 1998 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 105.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1999 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



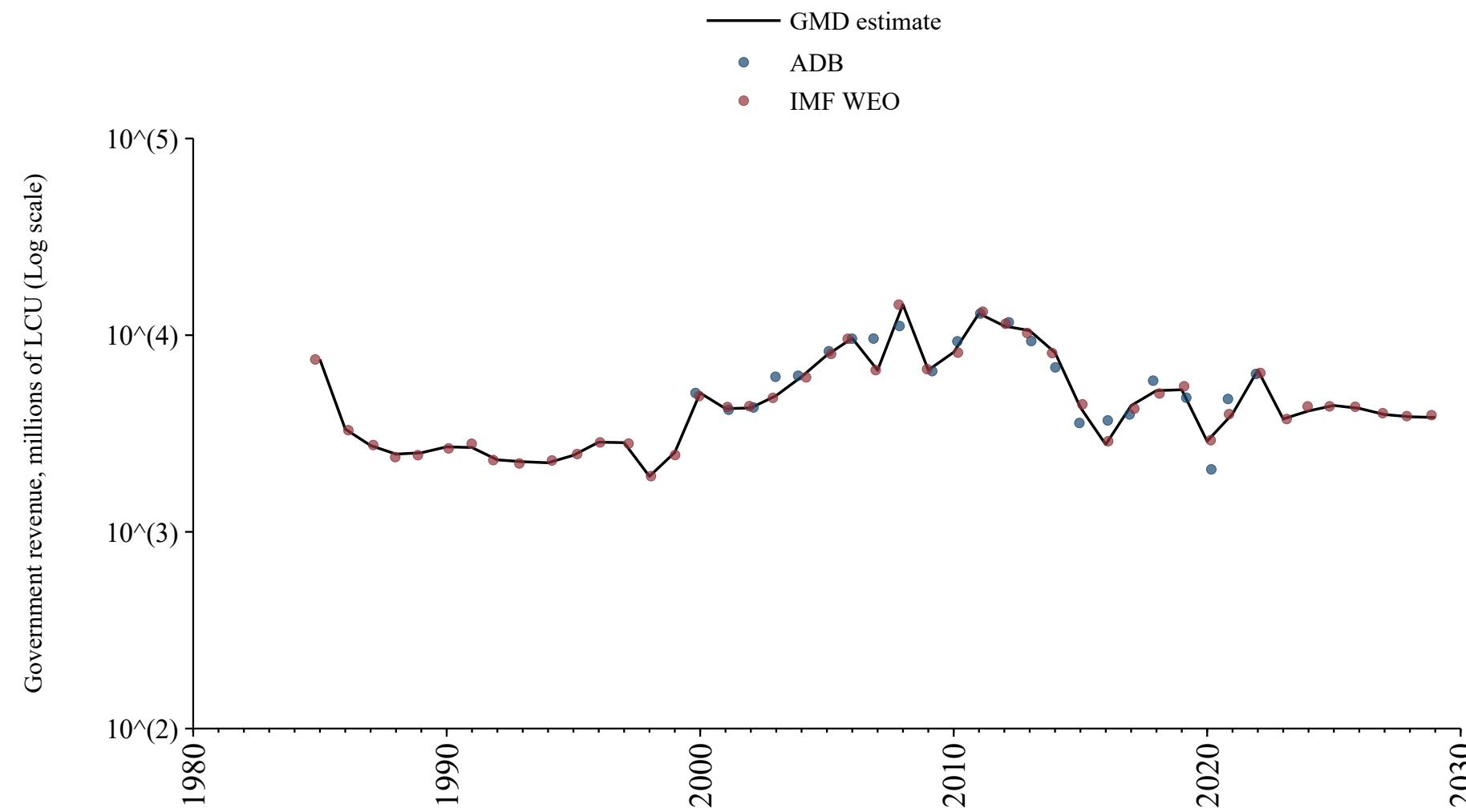
Brazil

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1823 - 1997 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 141.1%). |
| Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024) | 1998 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 111.8%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2000 - 2000 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 67.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2001 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



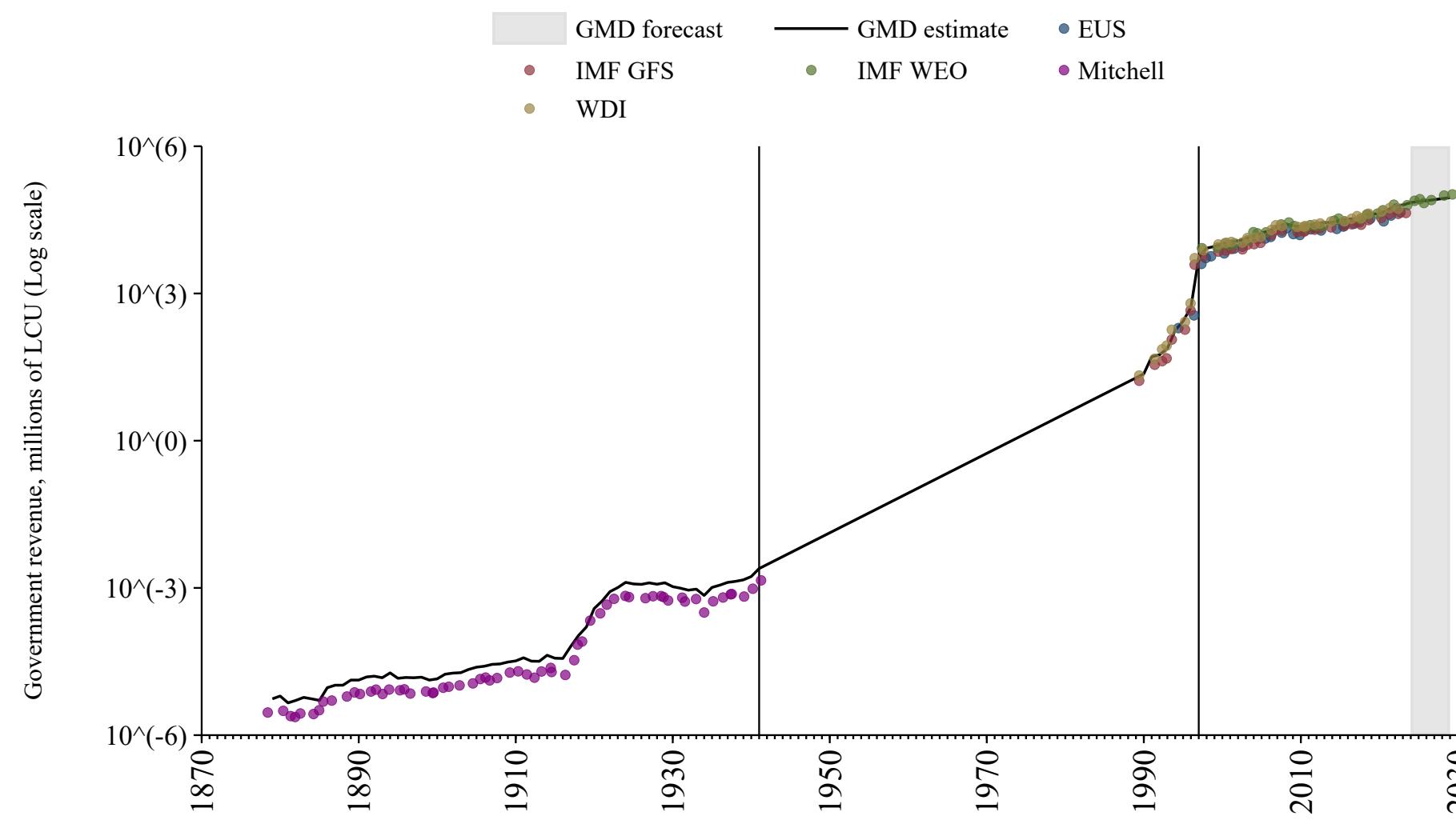
Brunei

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 1985 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



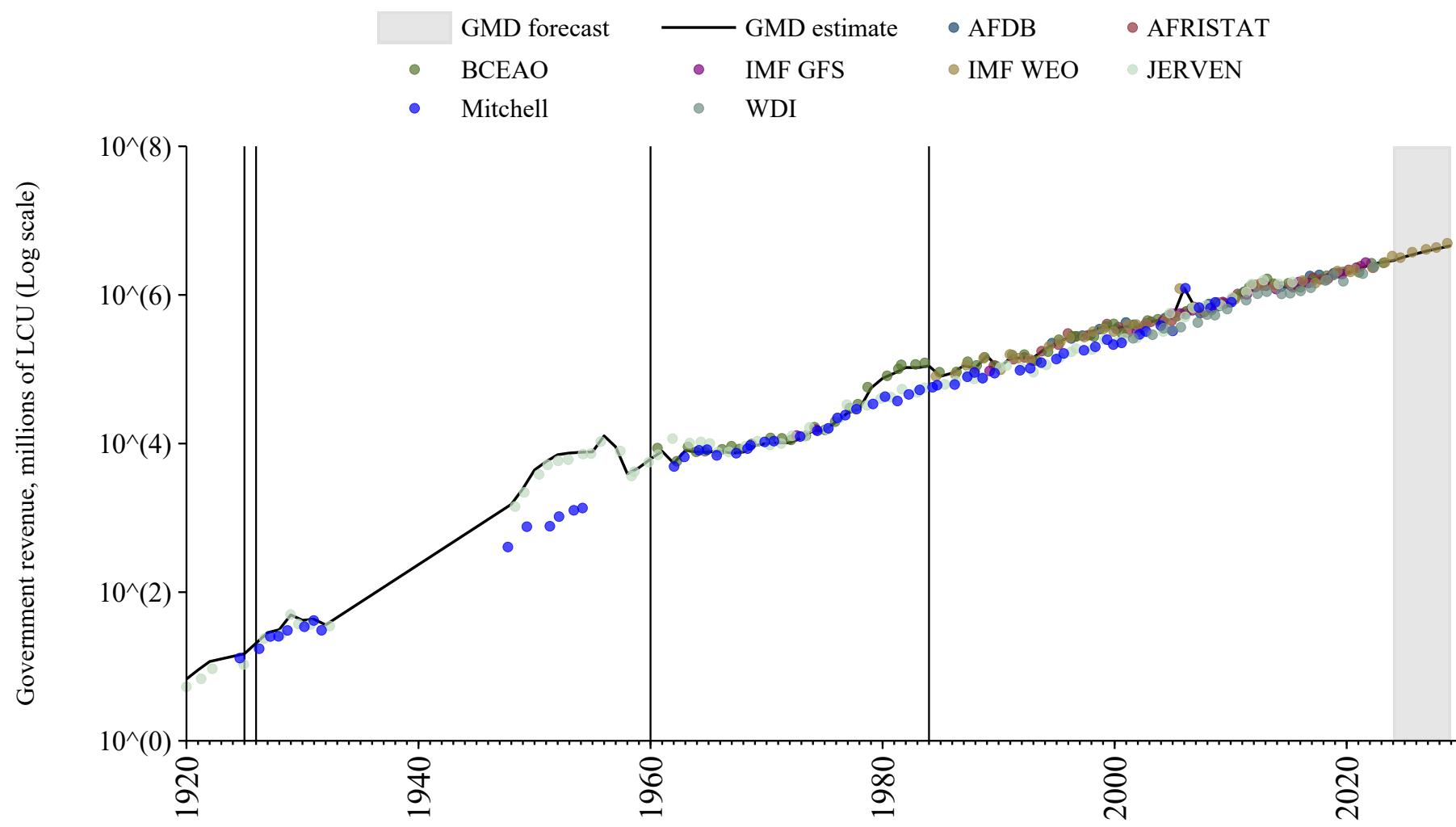
Bulgaria

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1879 - 1941 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = 189.7%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1942 - 1997 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 137.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1998 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



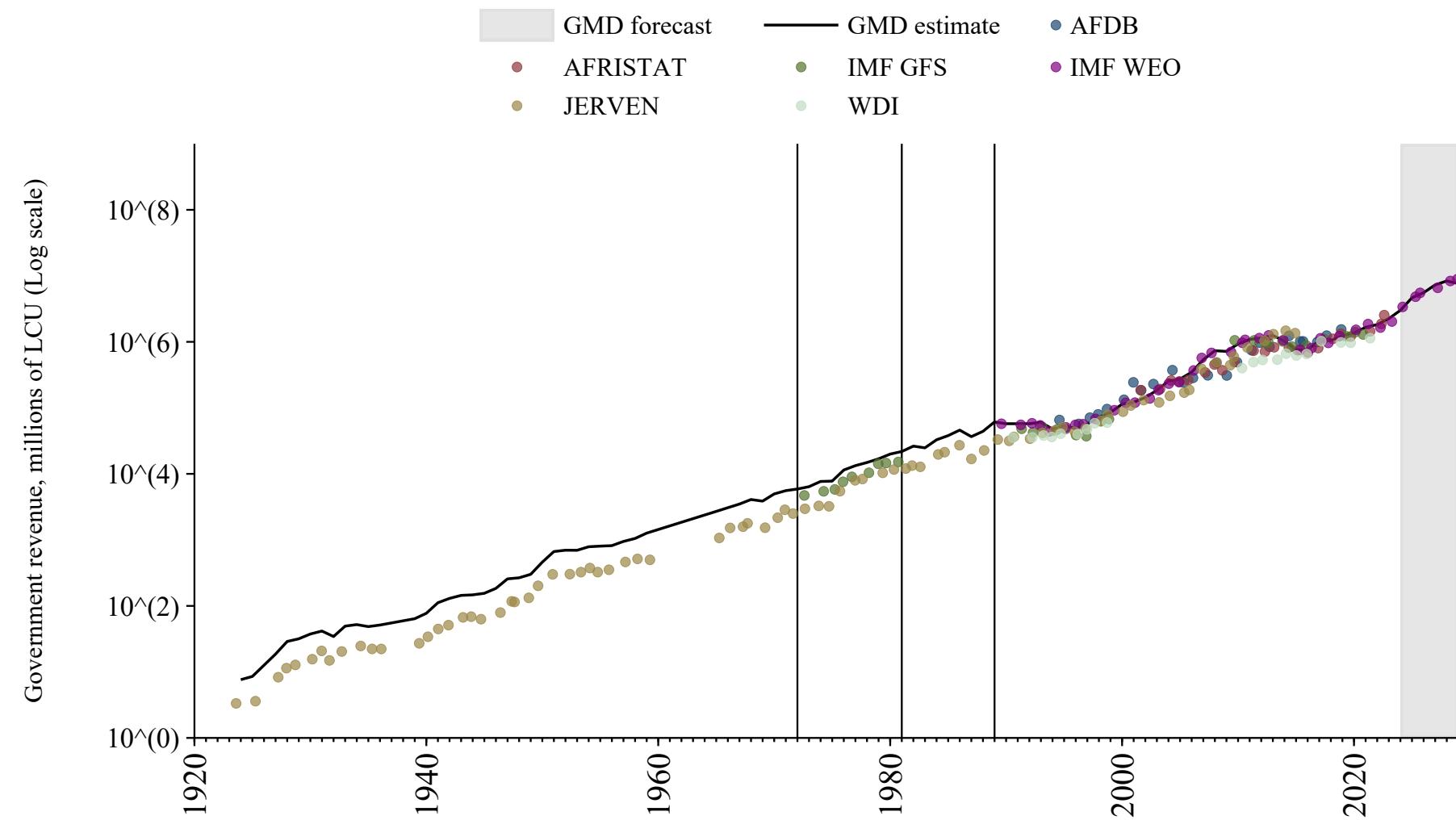
Burkina Faso

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1920 - 1925 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 126.9%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1926 - 1926 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 114.3%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1927 - 1960 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 111.3%). |
| Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024) | 1961 - 1984 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 90.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1985 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



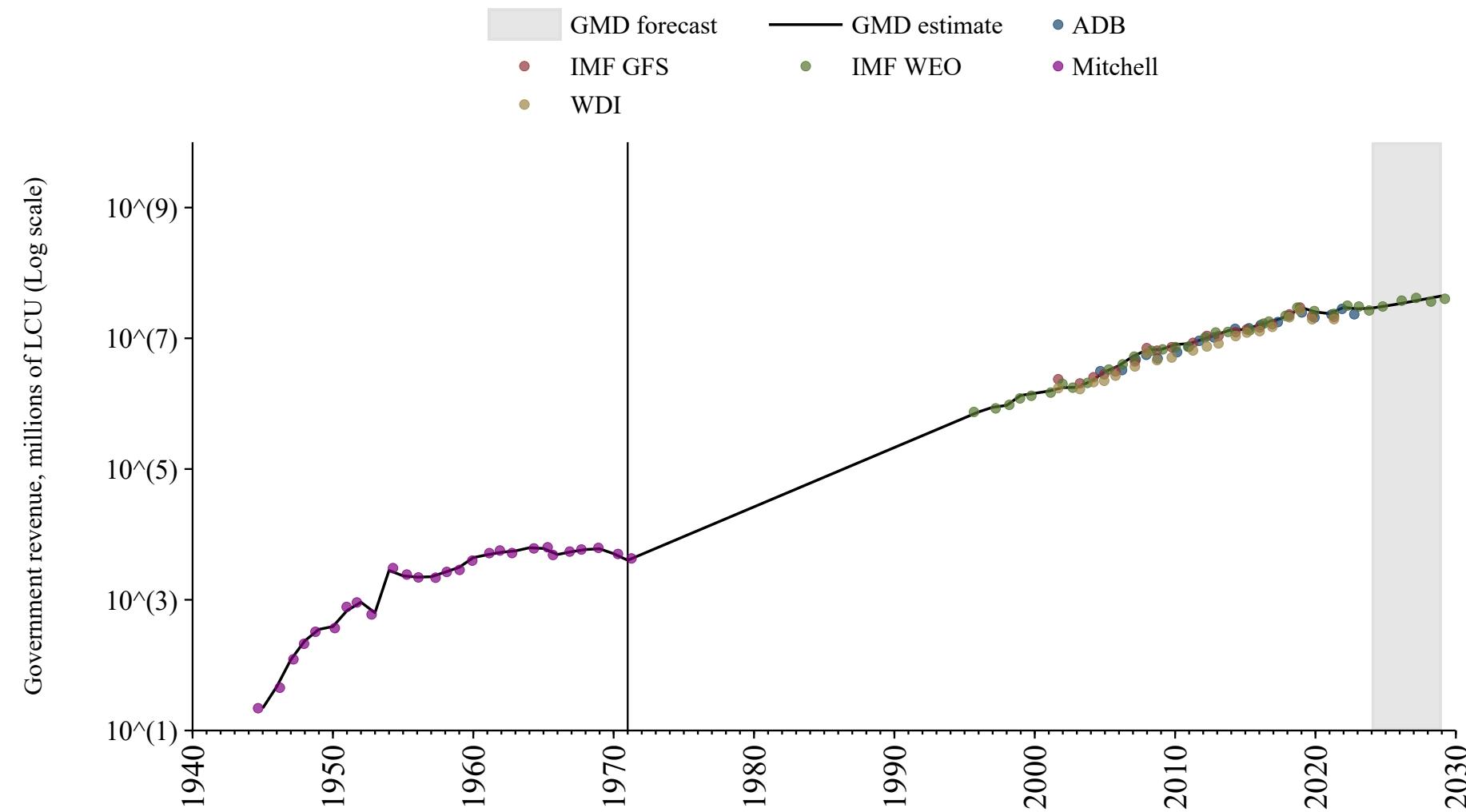
Burundi

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1924 - 1972 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 228.2%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1973 - 1981 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 135.7%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1982 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 193%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



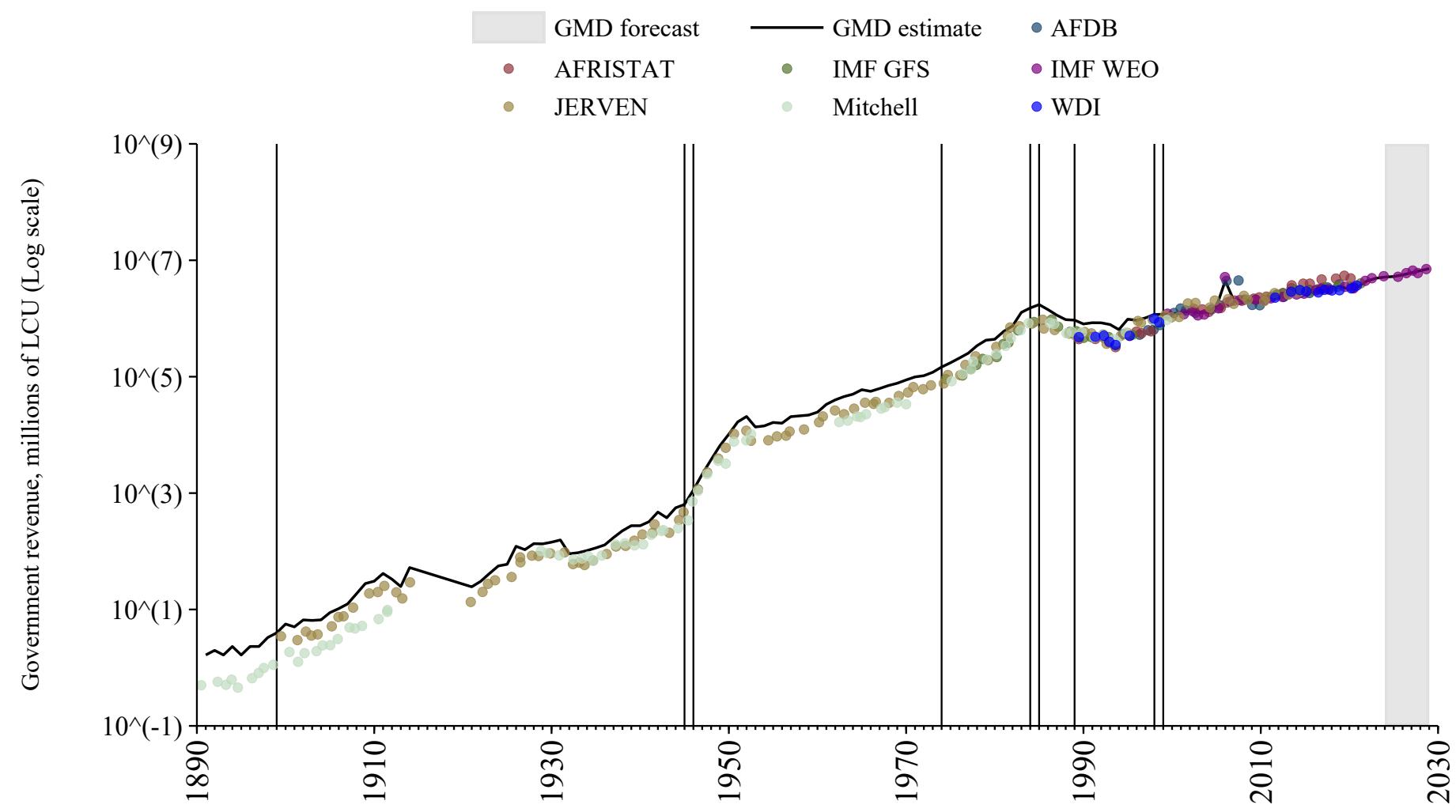
Cambodia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1945 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972 |
| WEO (2024) | 1972 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



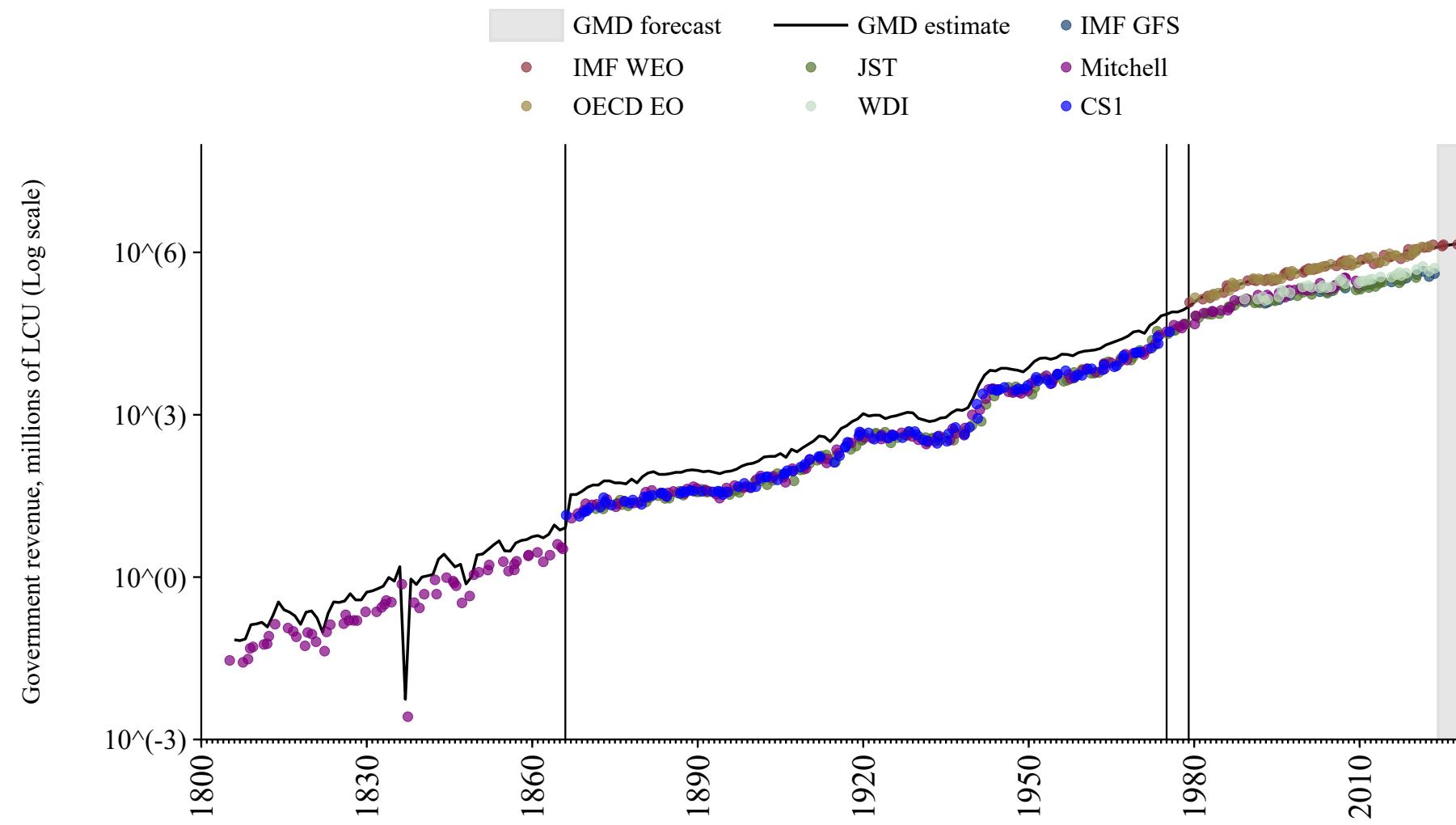
Cameroon

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1891 - 1899 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 330.8%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1900 - 1945 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 161.6%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1946 - 1946 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 187.1%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1947 - 1974 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 175.5%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1975 - 1984 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 190.6%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1985 - 1985 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 197.4%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1986 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 155.9%). |
| African Union (2024) | 1990 - 1998 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 182%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1999 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 136%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2000 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



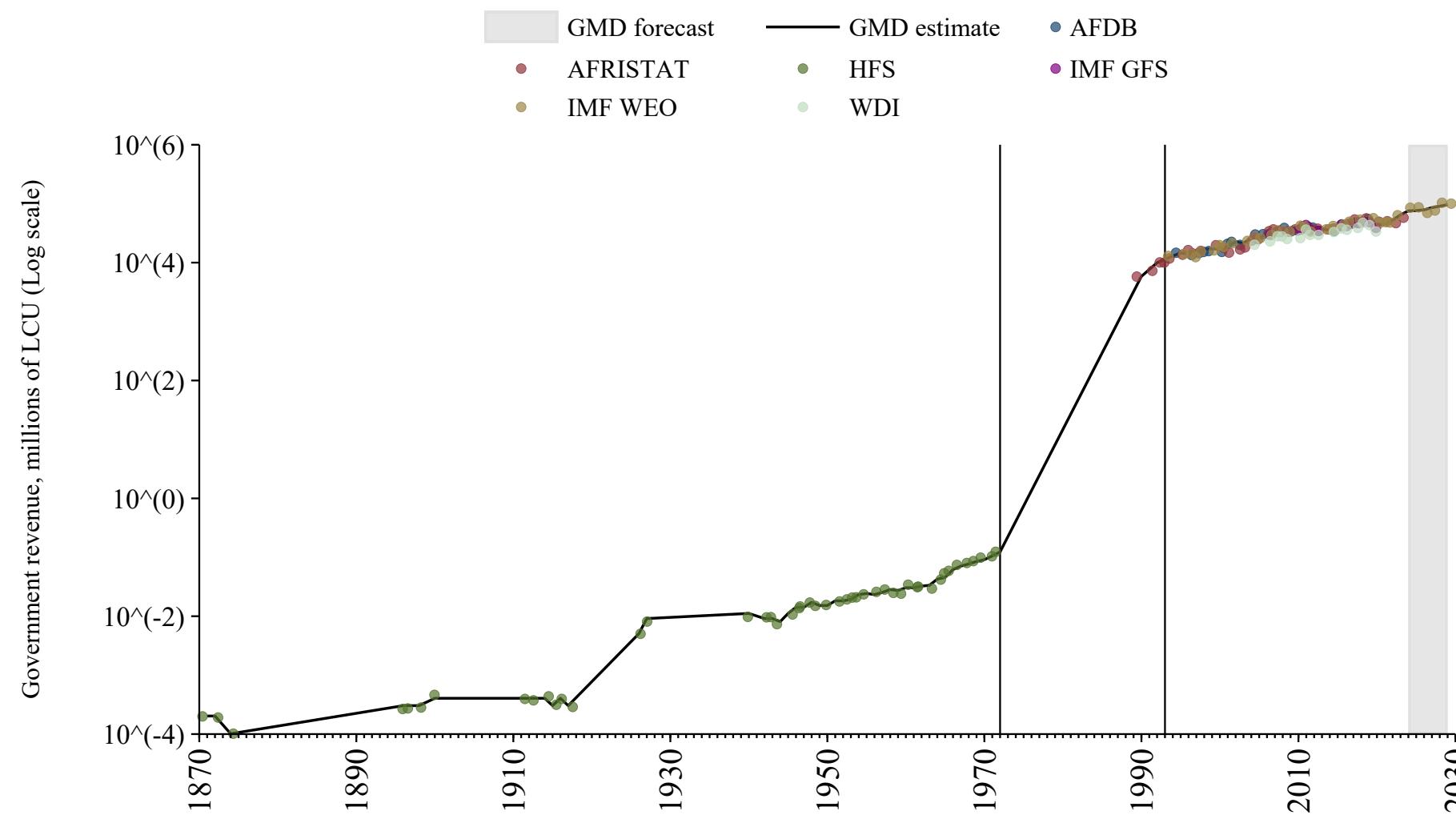
Canada

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1806 - 1866 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1867: (ratio = 240%). |
| Statistics Canada | 1867 - 1975 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 240%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1976 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 207.2%) |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



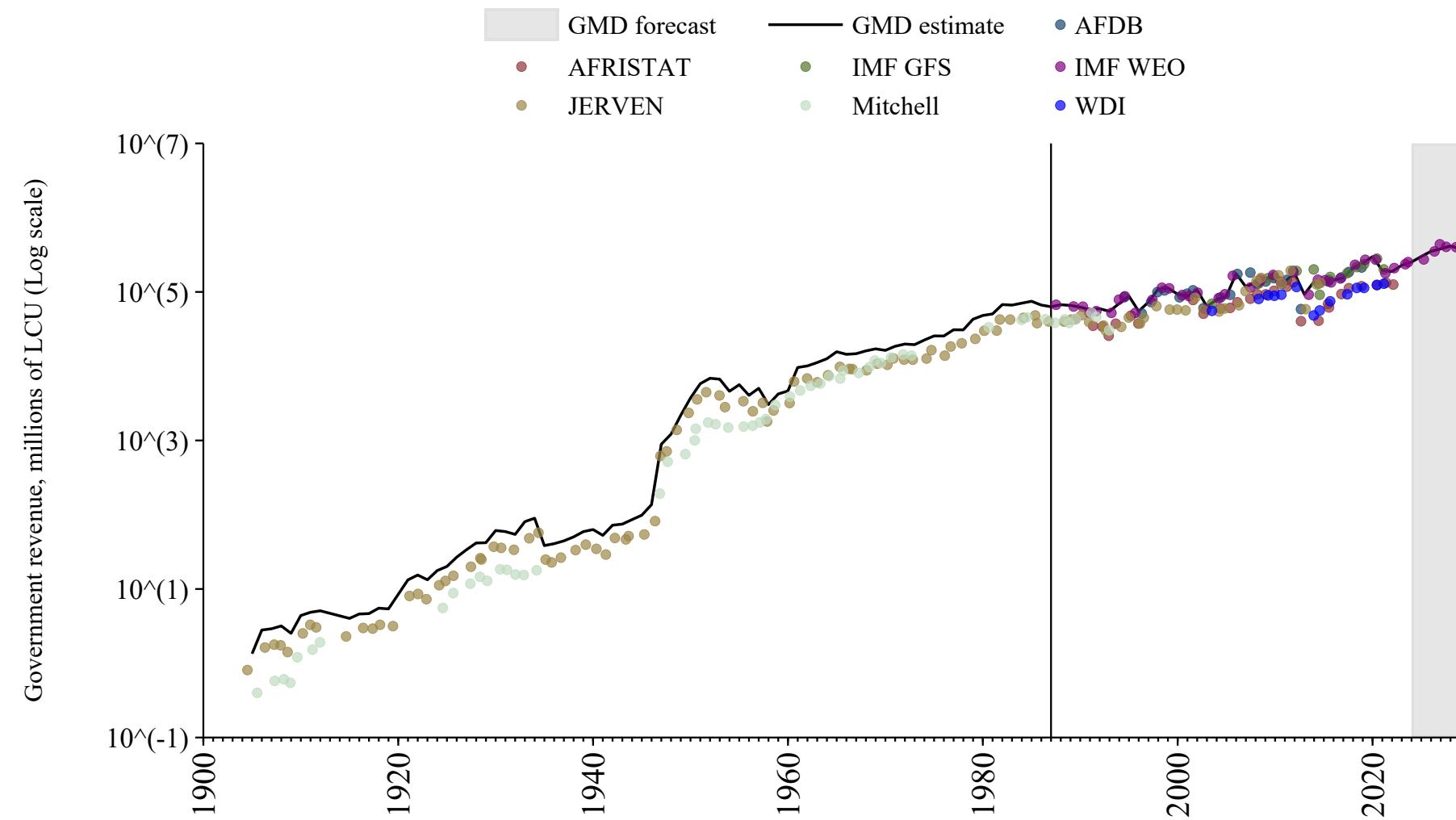
Cape Verde

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------|-------------|---|
| Schuler (2015) | 1871 - 1972 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 101.4%). |
| African Union (2024) | 1973 - 1993 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 100.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1994 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



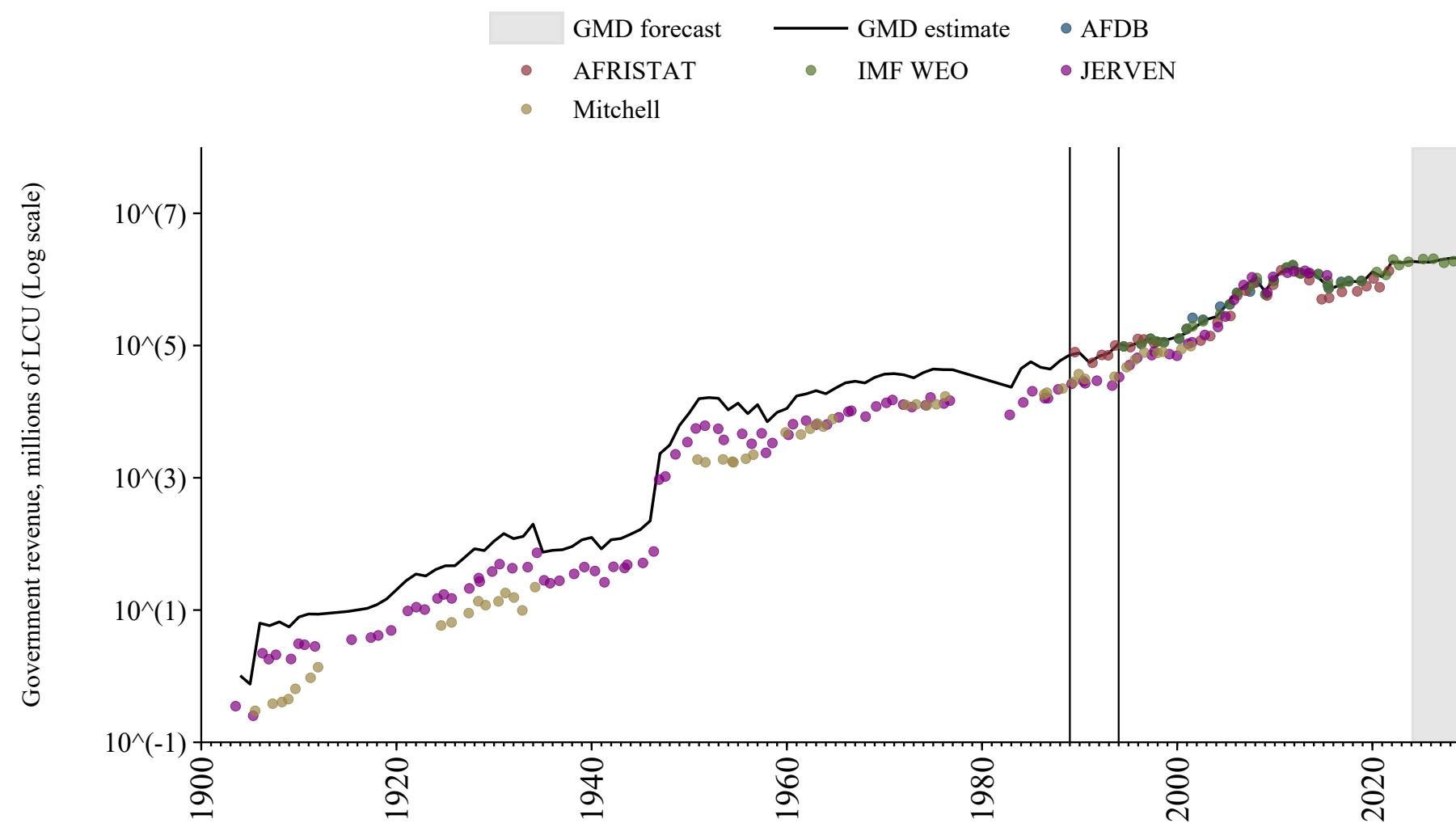
Central African Republic

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------|-------------|---|
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1905 - 1987 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 165.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1988 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



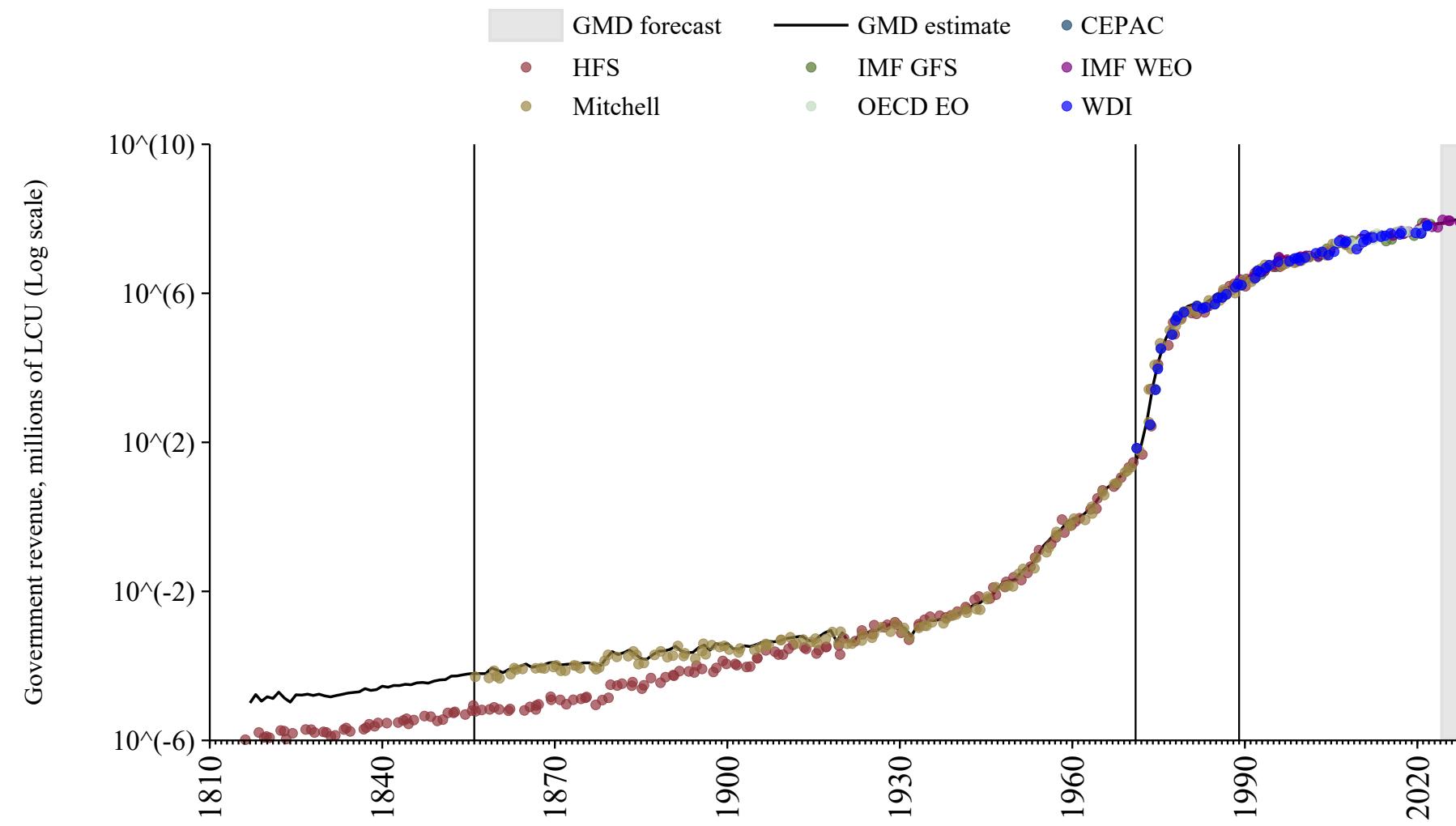
Chad

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------|-------------|---|
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1904 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 289.2%). |
| African Union (2024) | 1990 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 97.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1995 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



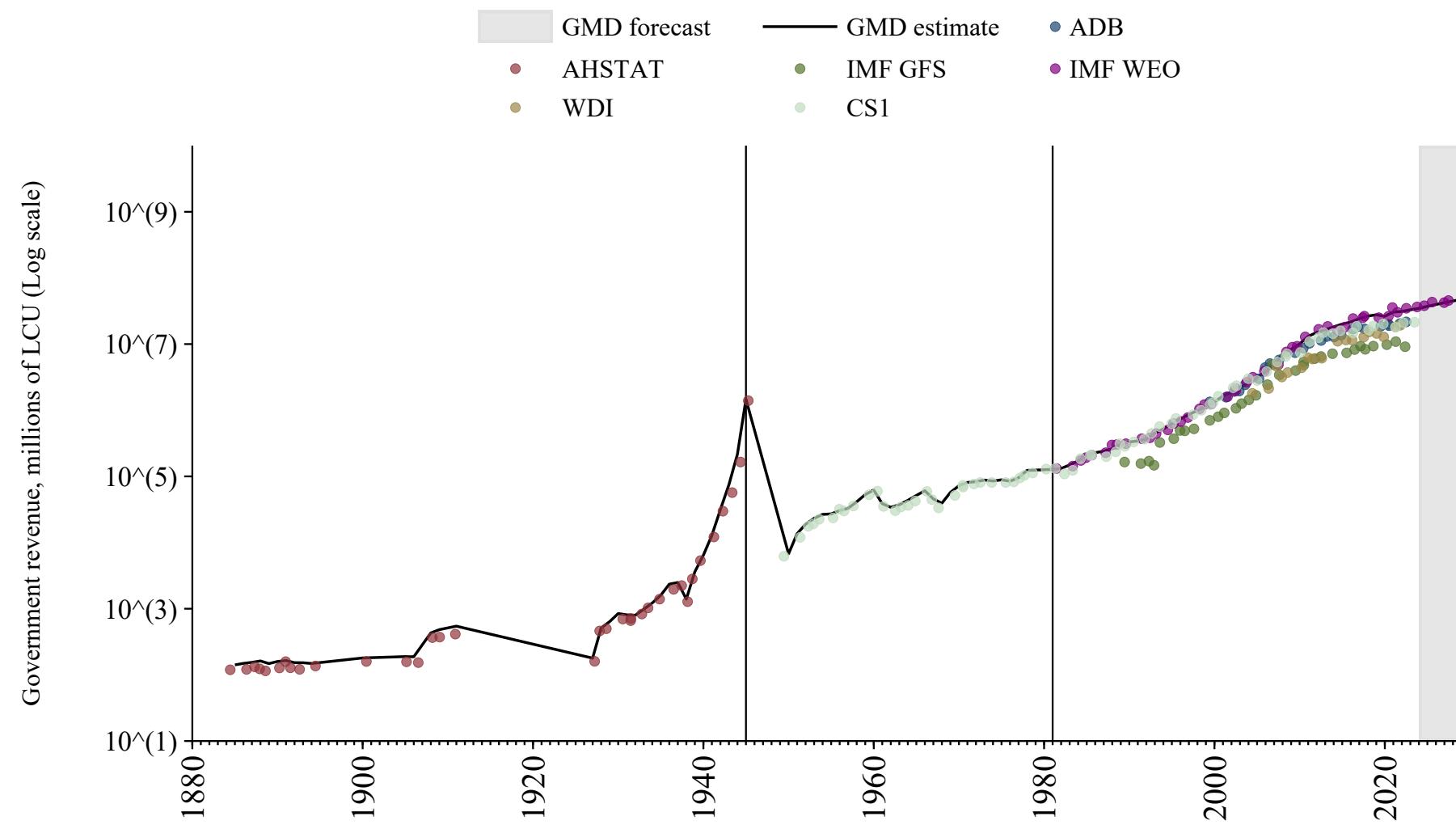
Chile

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Schuler (2015) | 1817 - 1856 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1857: (ratio = 969.9%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1857 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 122%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1972 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 123.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



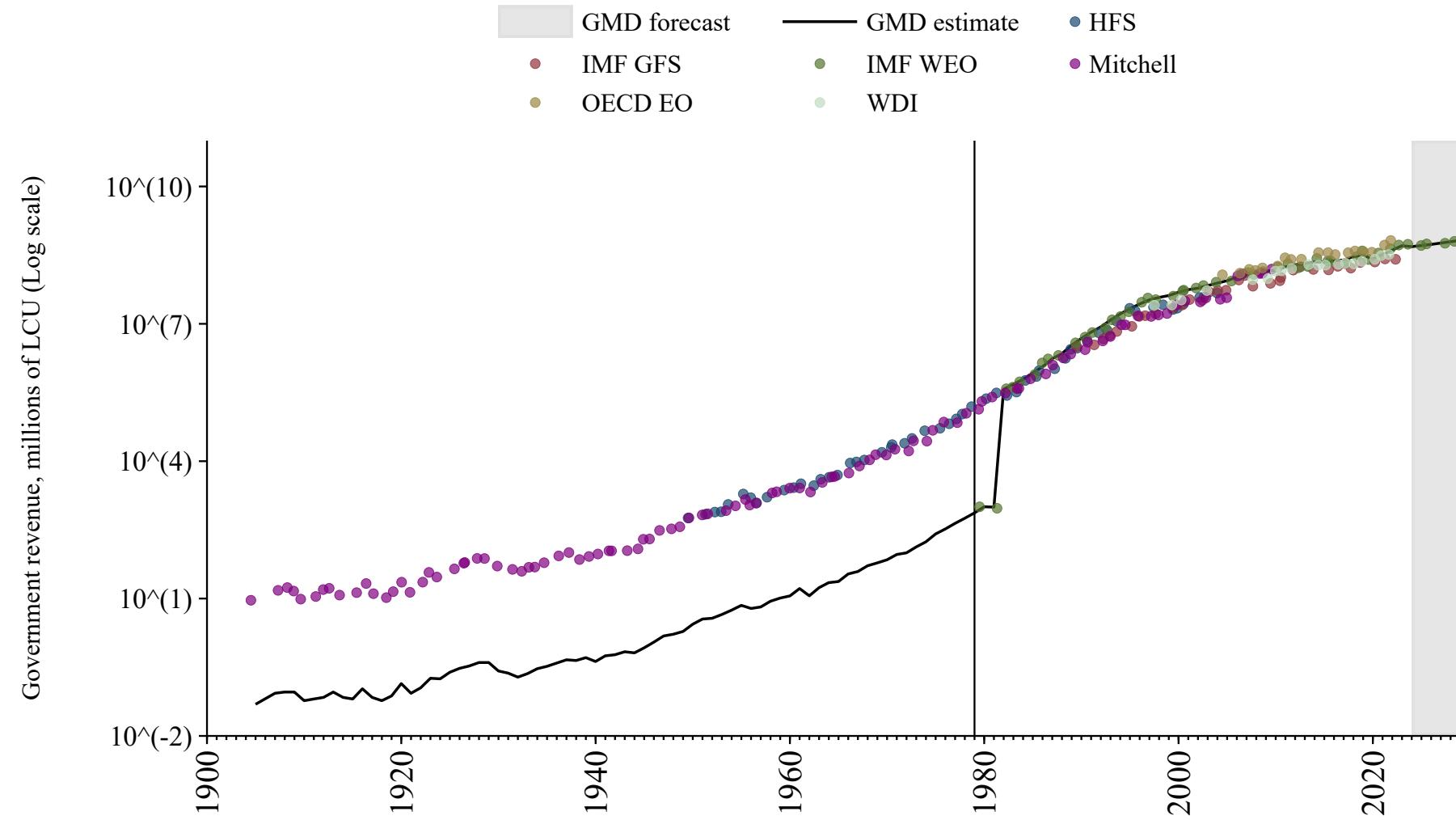
China

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008) | 1885 - 1945 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 118.5%). |
| National Bureau of Statistics of China (2024) | 1946 - 1981 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 108.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1982 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



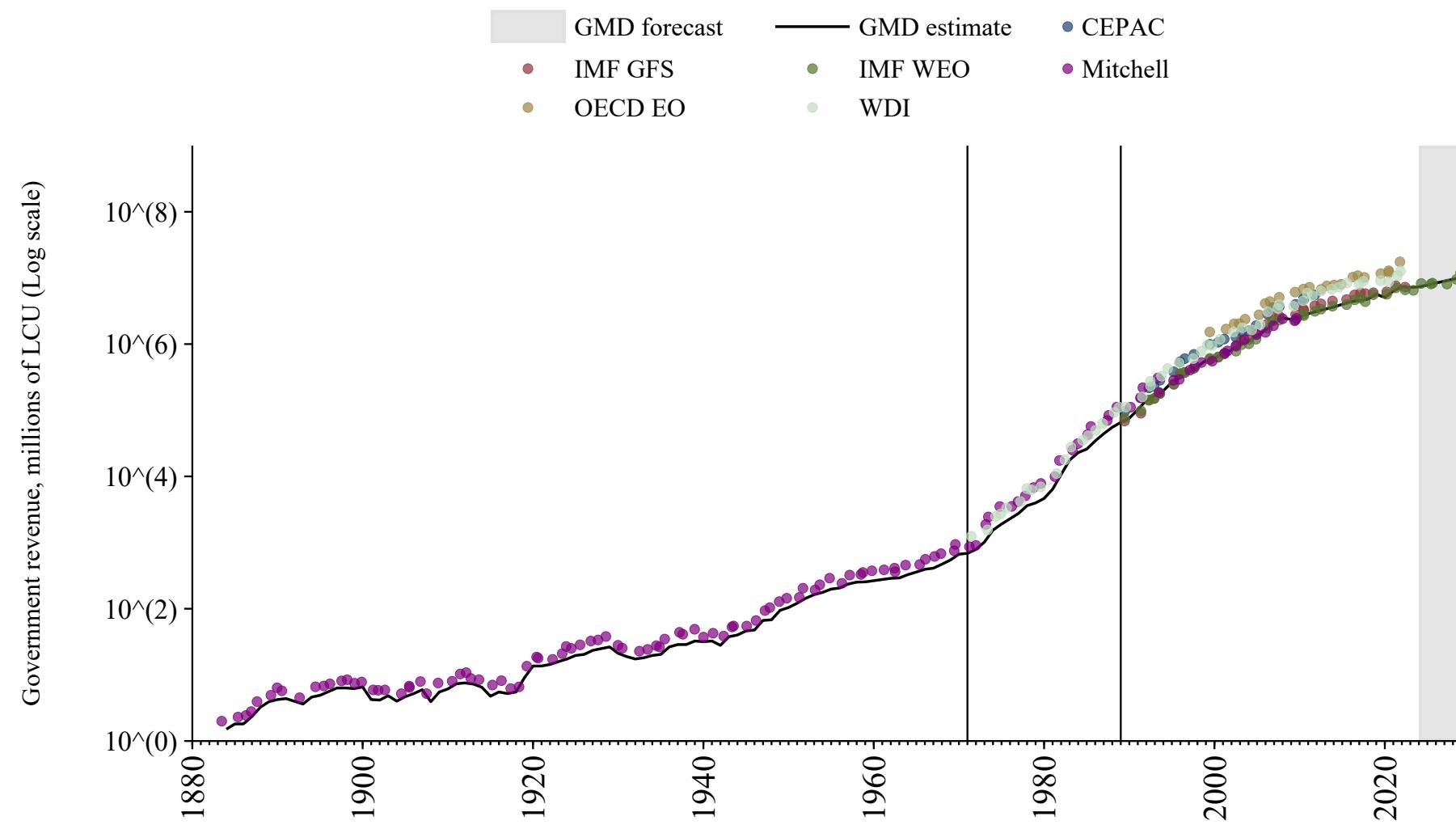
Colombia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1905 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = .5%) |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



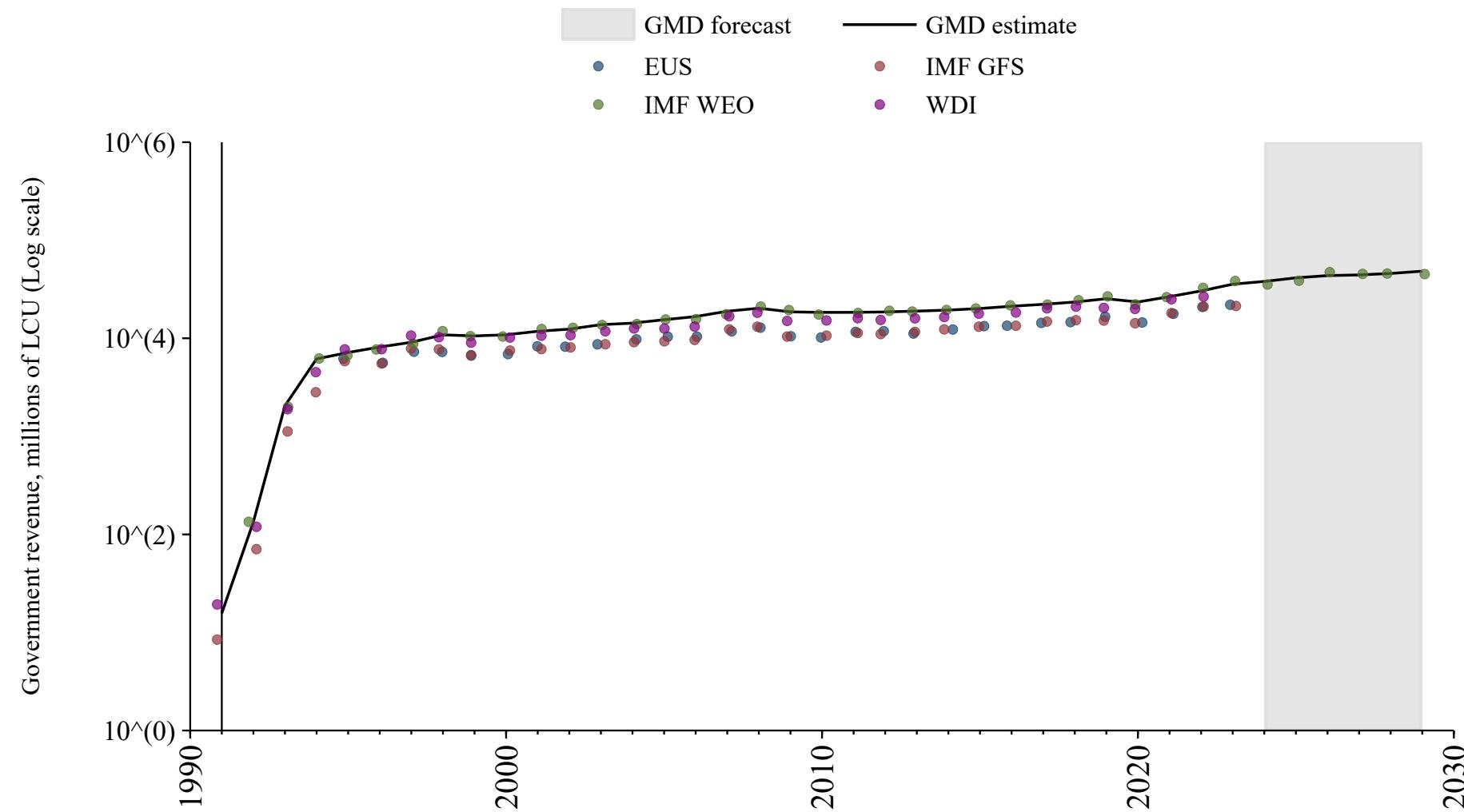
Costa Rica

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1884 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 75.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1972 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 63%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



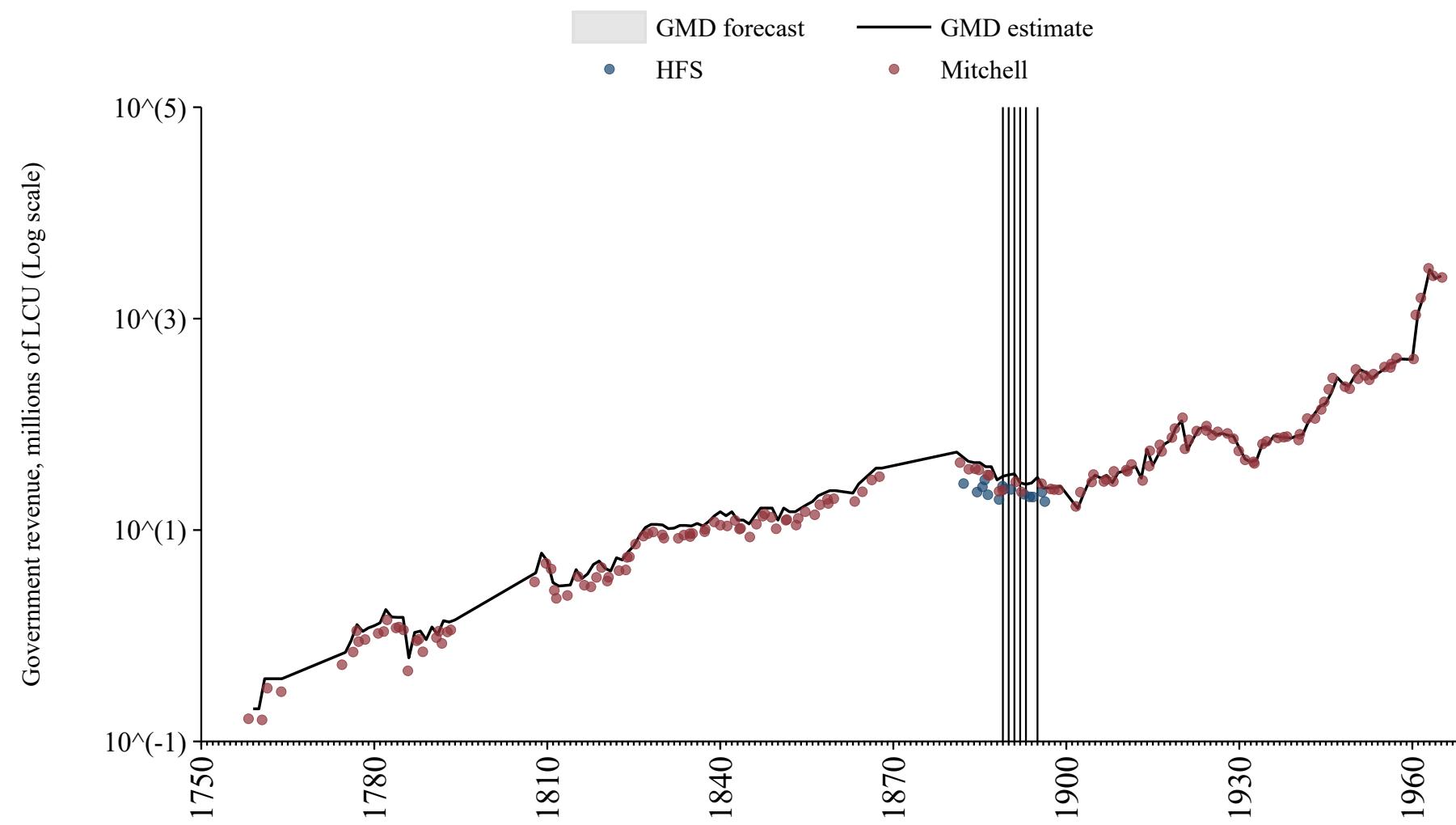
Croatia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1991 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 185.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



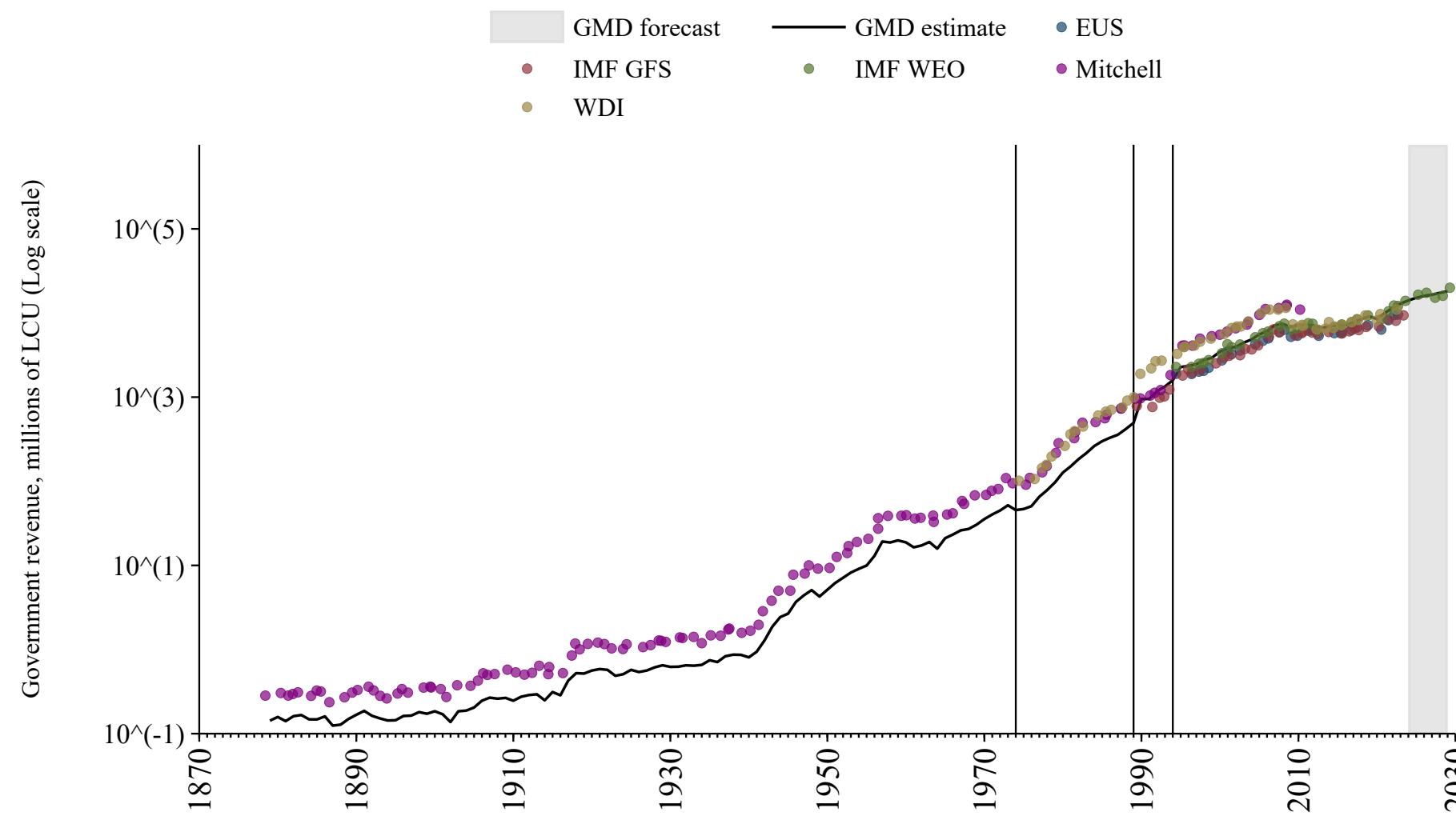
Cuba

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1759 - 1889 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1890: (ratio = 124.2%). |
| Schuler (2015) | 1890 - 1890 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1891: (ratio = 135%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1891 - 1891 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1892: (ratio = 130.8%). |
| Schuler (2015) | 1892 - 1892 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1893: (ratio = 135%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1893 - 1893 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1894: (ratio = 117.8%). |
| Schuler (2015) | 1894 - 1895 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1896: (ratio = 135%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1896 - 1965 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1966 |



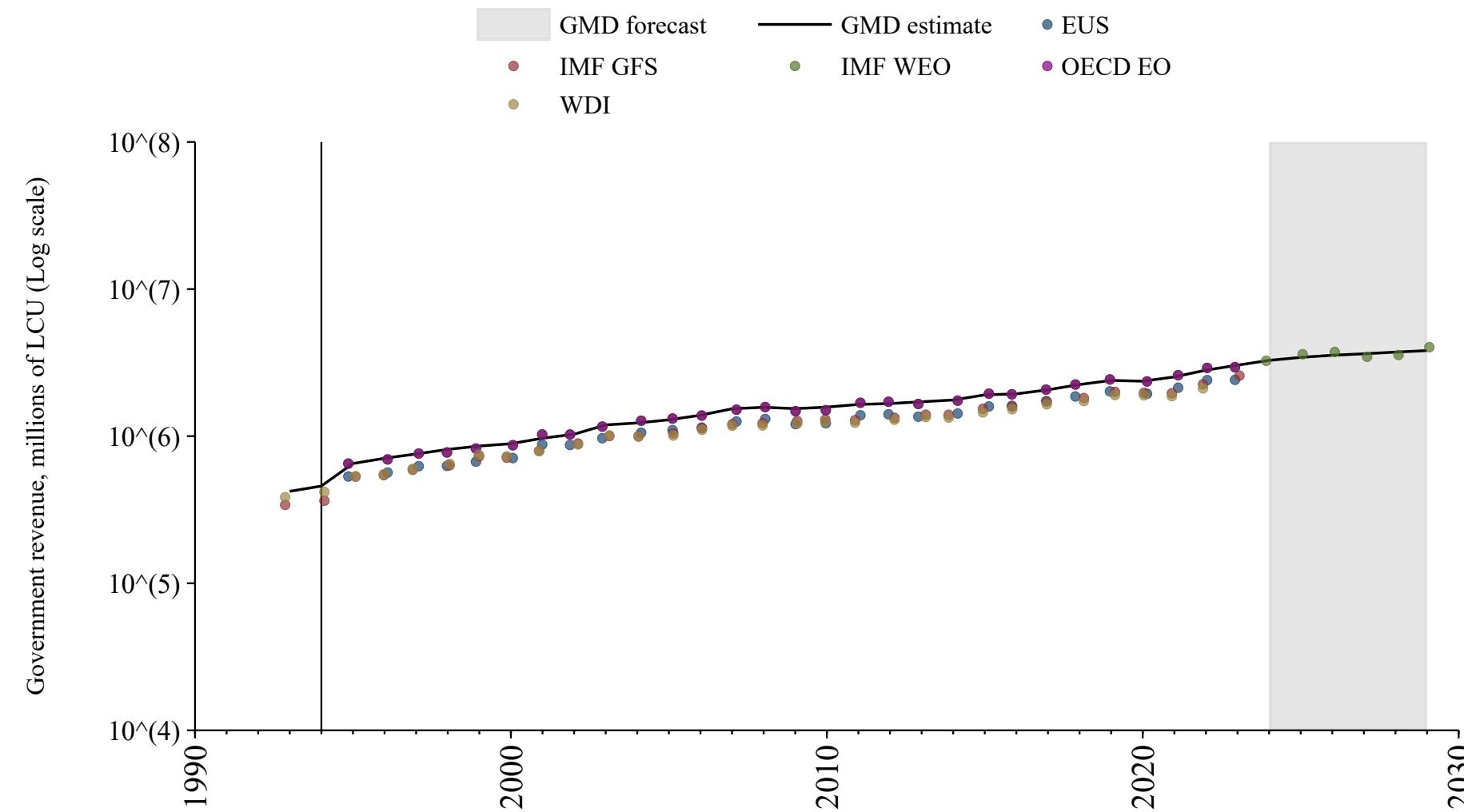
Cyprus

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1879 - 1974 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 50.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1975 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 46.1%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1990 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 120.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1995 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



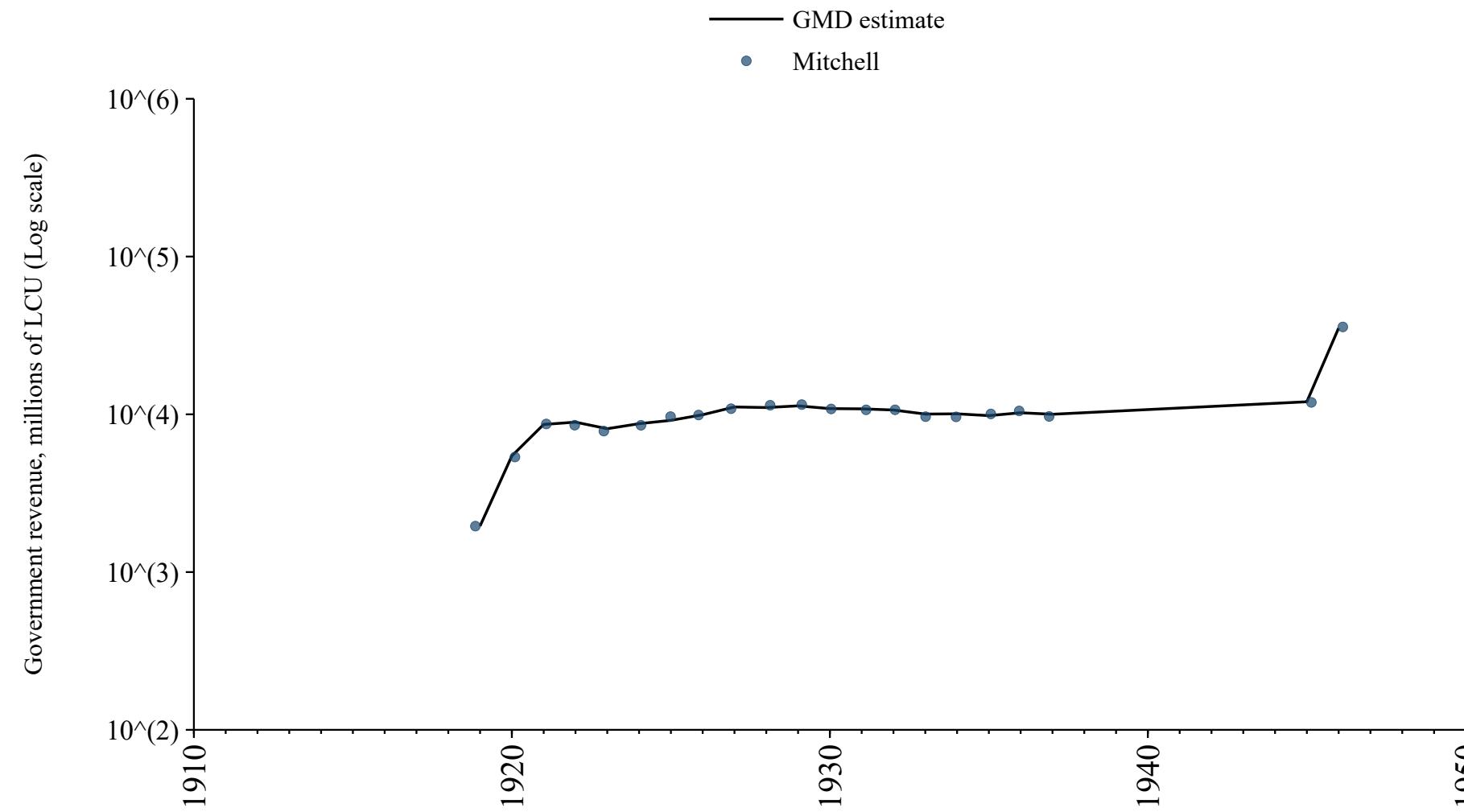
Czech Republic

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1993 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 123.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1995 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



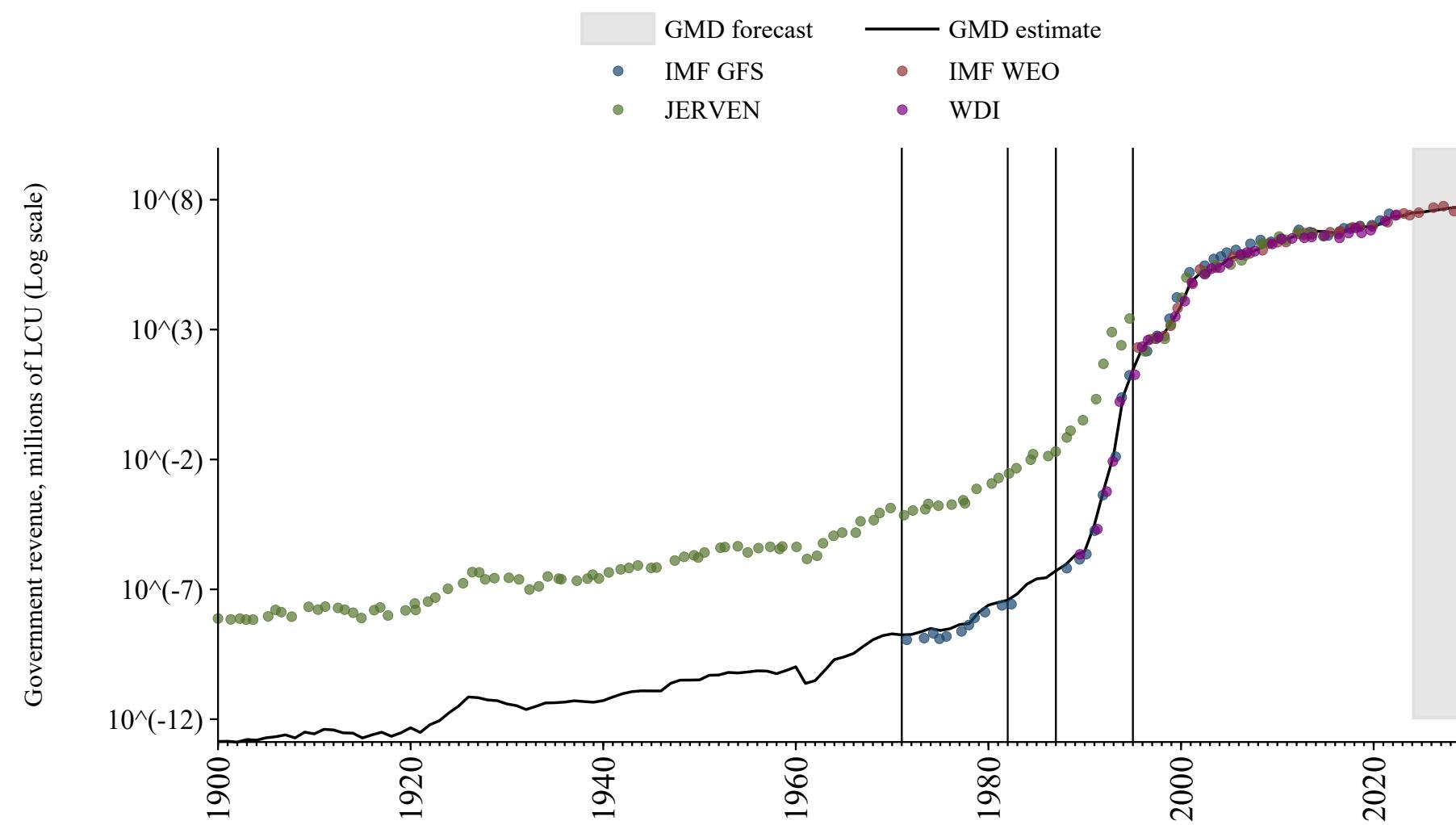
Czechoslovakia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1919 - 1946 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1947 |



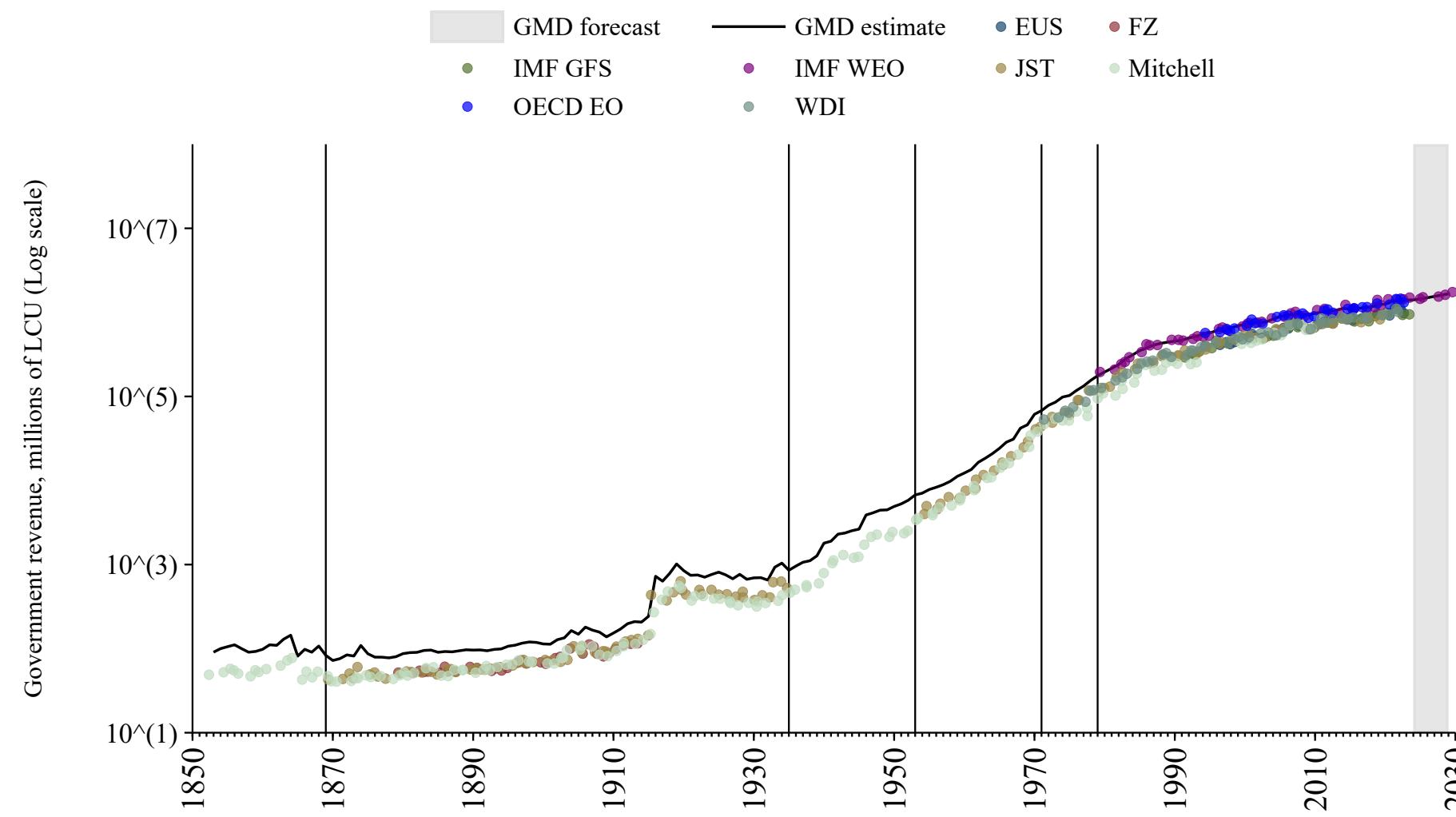
Democratic Republic of the Congo

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1900 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 0%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1972 - 1982 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 159.5%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1983 - 1987 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 0%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1988 - 1995 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 131.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1996 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



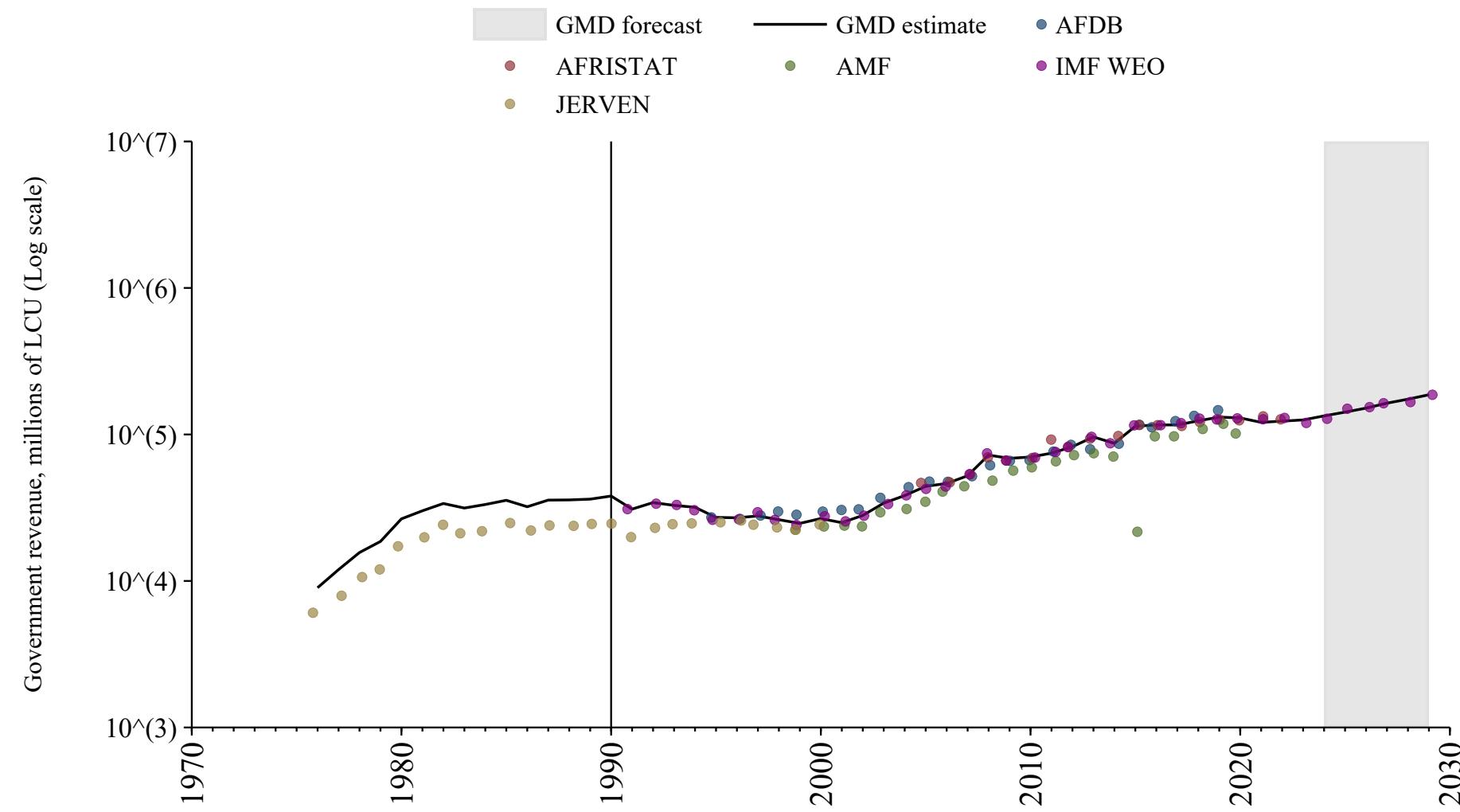
Denmark

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1853 - 1869 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 185.4%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1935 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 168.8%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1936 - 1953 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = 204.6%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1954 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 166.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1972 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 147.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



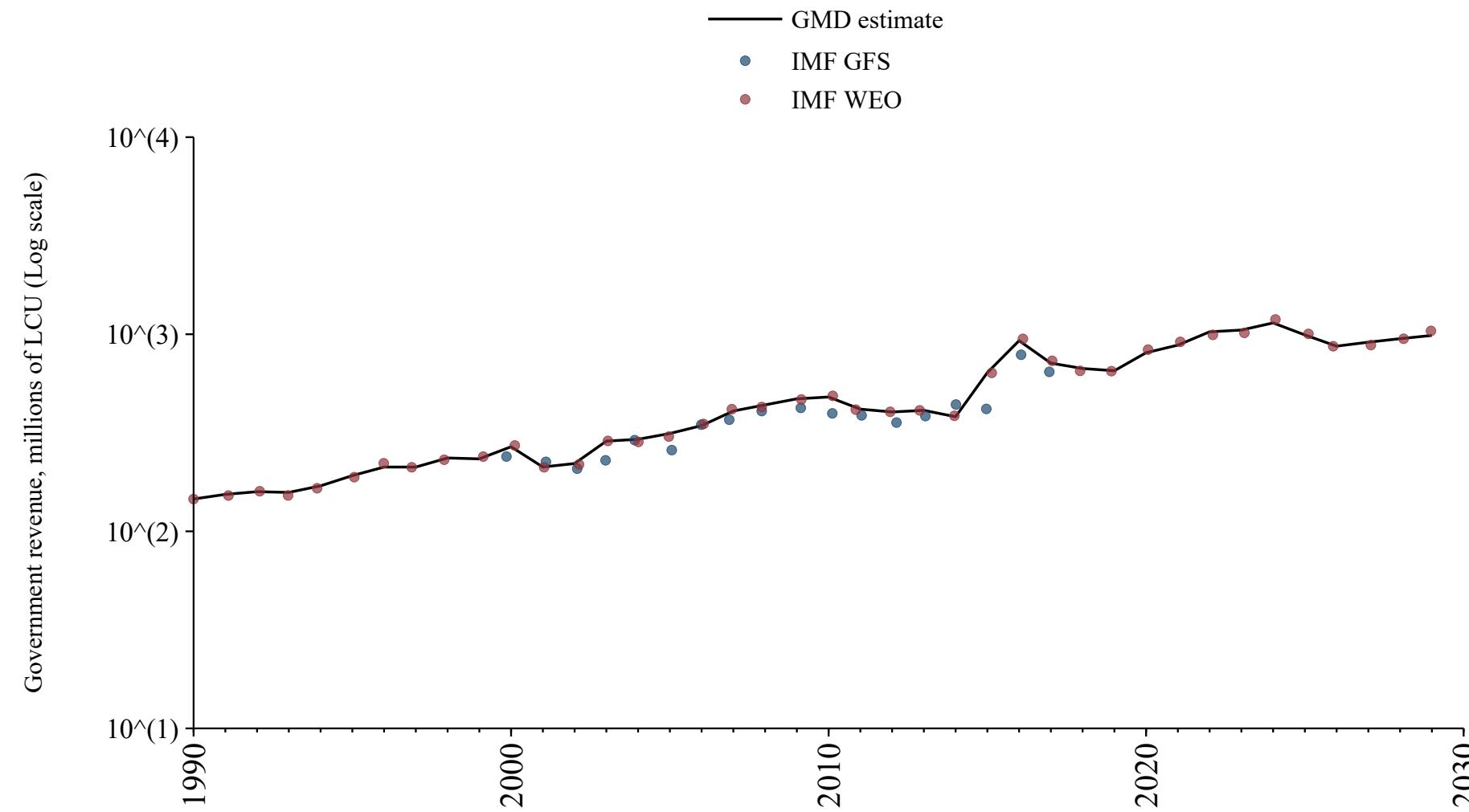
Djibouti

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------|-------------|---|
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1976 - 1990 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 148.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1991 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



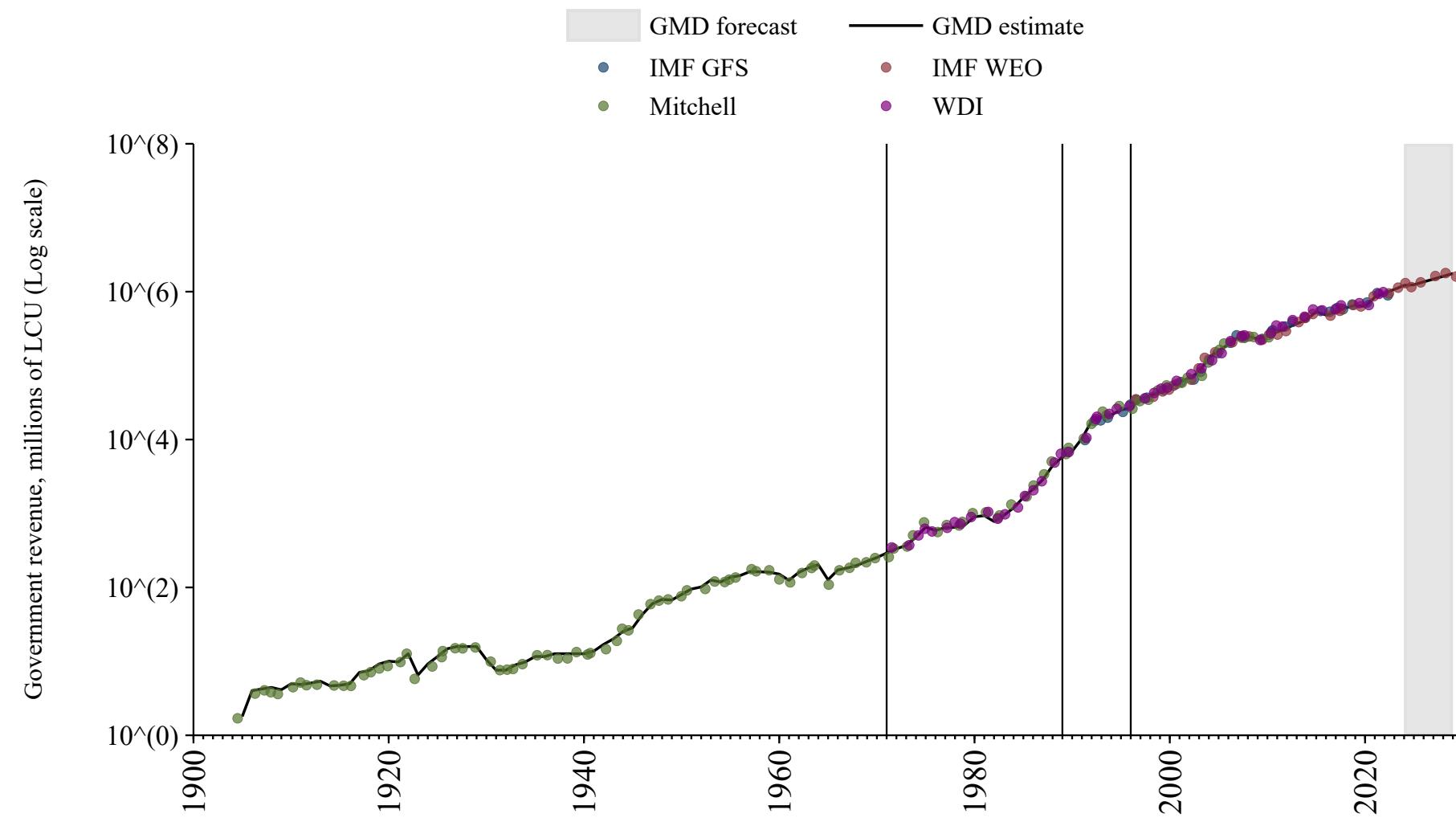
Dominica

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



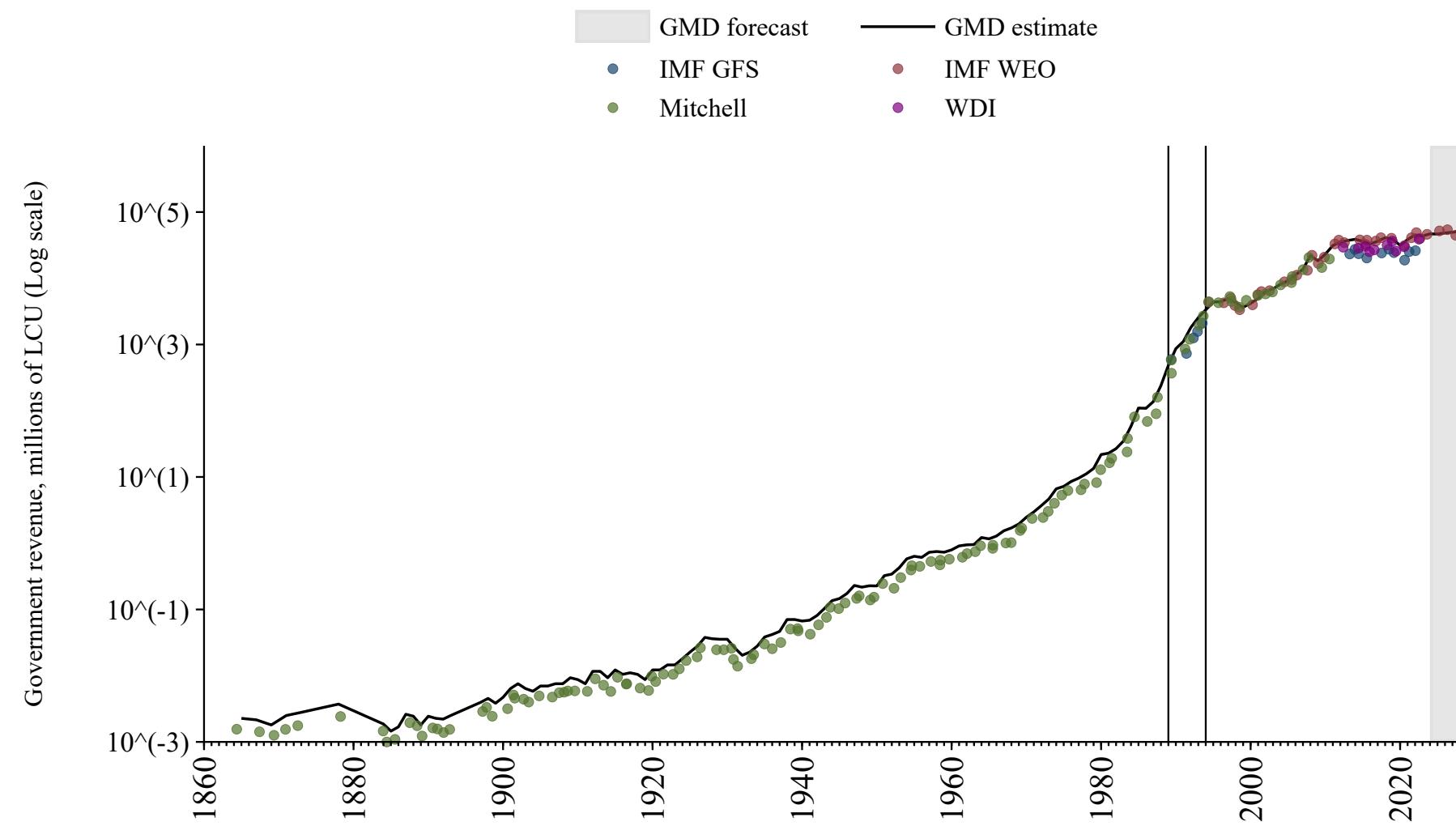
Dominican Republic

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1905 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 105.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1972 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 95.7%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1990 - 1996 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 101.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1997 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



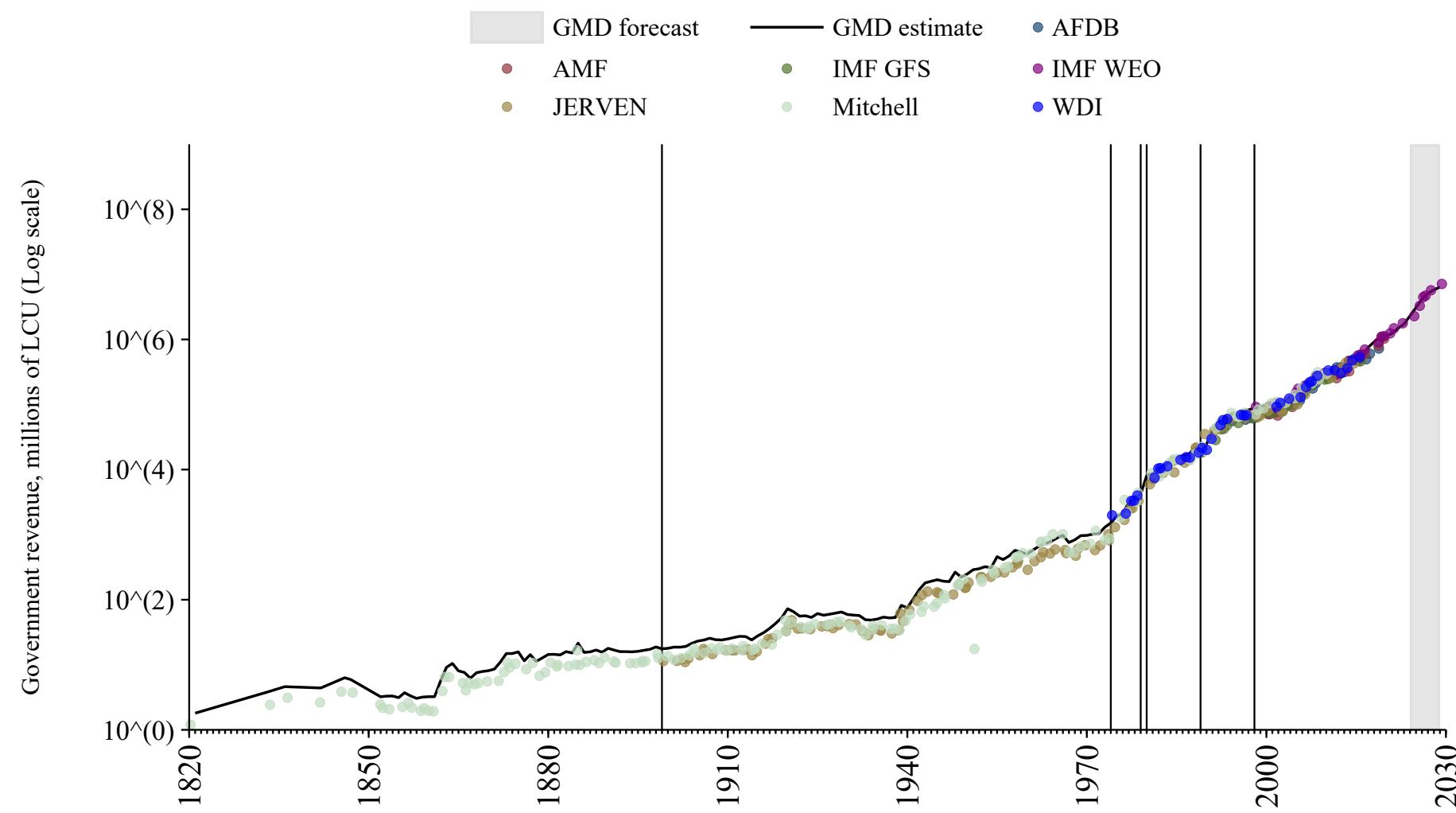
Ecuador

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1865 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 145.6%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1990 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 145.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1995 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



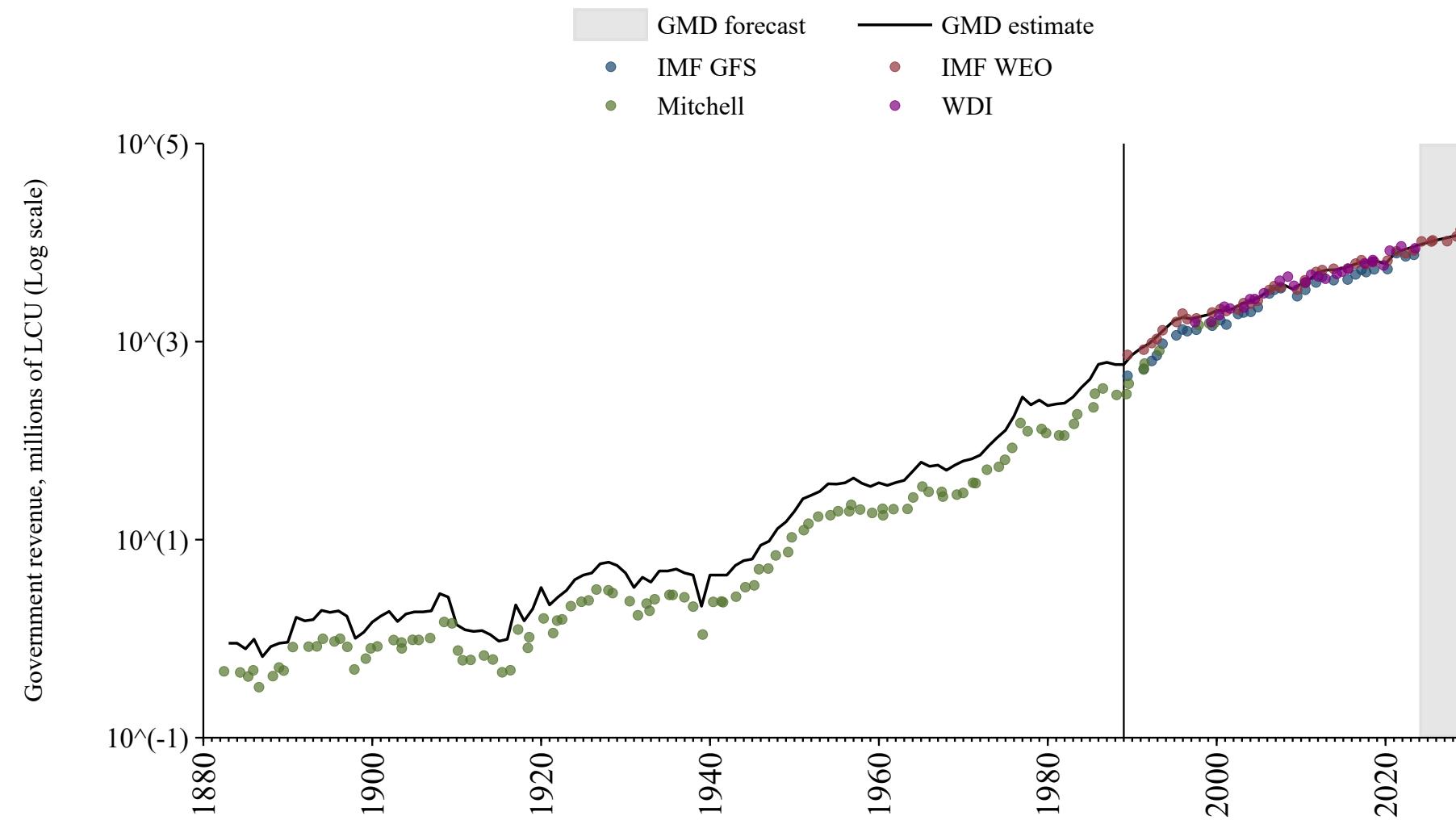
Egypt

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1821 - 1899 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 150.4%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1900 - 1974 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 156.4%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1975 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.3%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1980 - 1980 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 132.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1981 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 111.1%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1990 - 1998 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 133.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1999 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



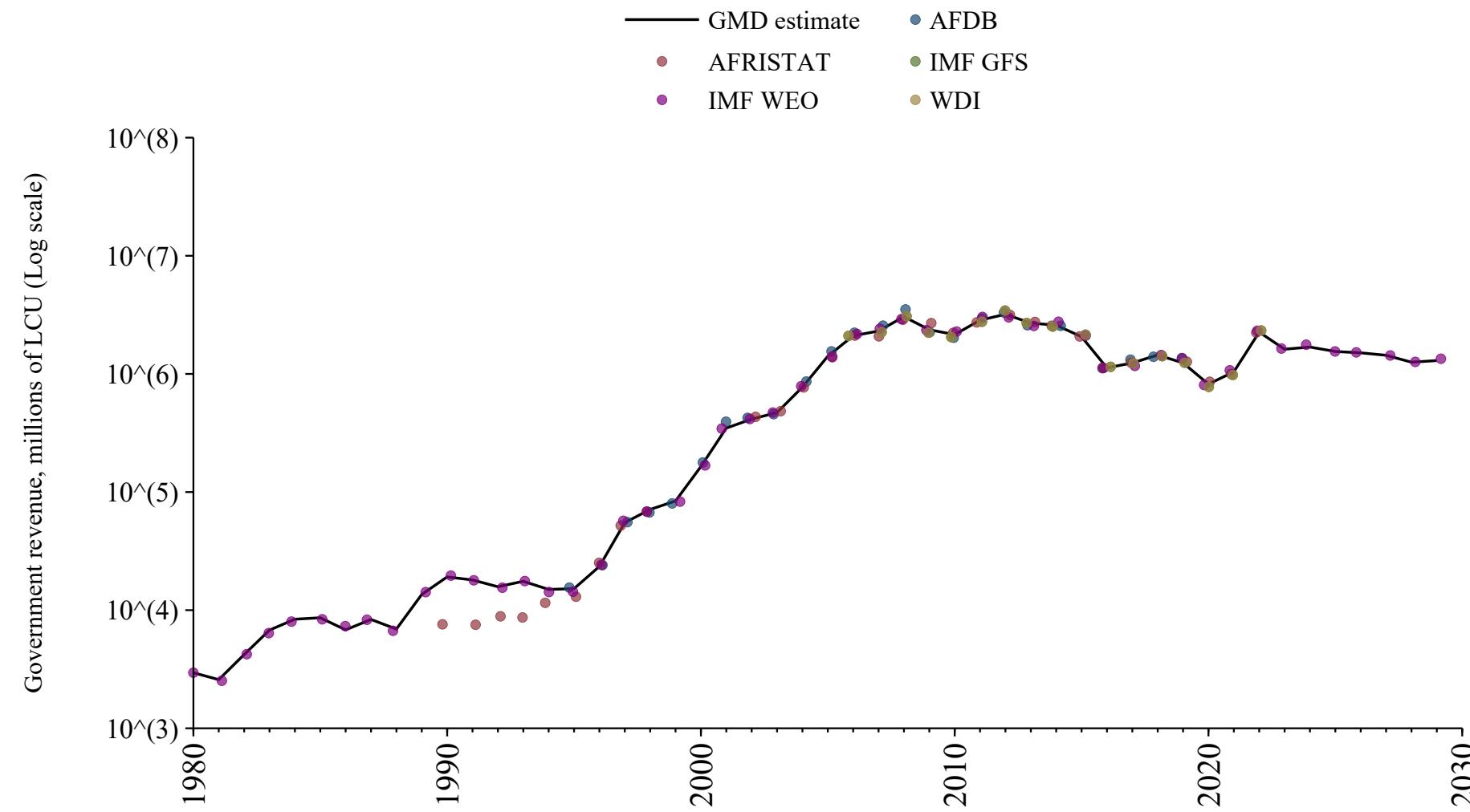
El Salvador

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1883 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 192.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



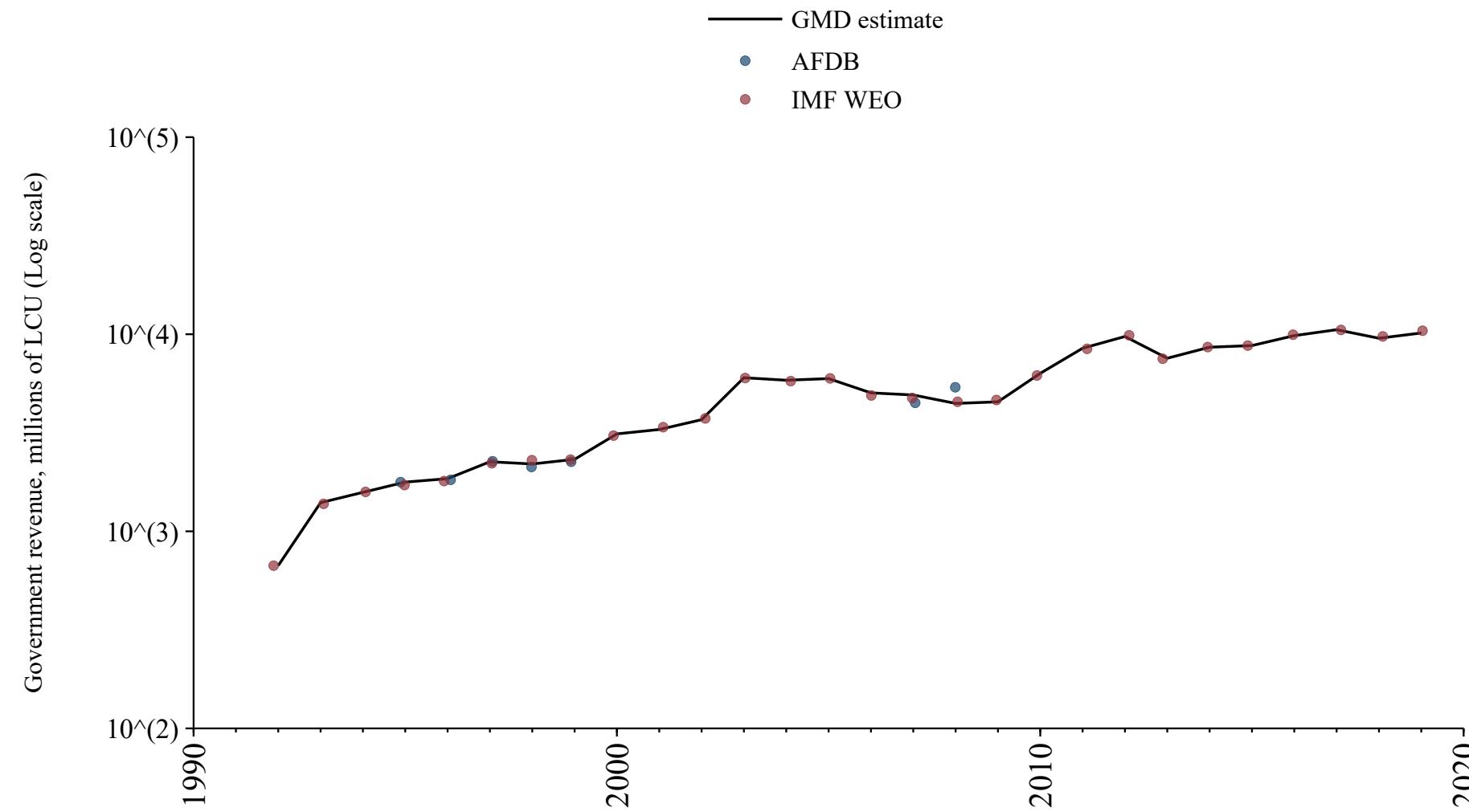
Equatorial Guinea

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



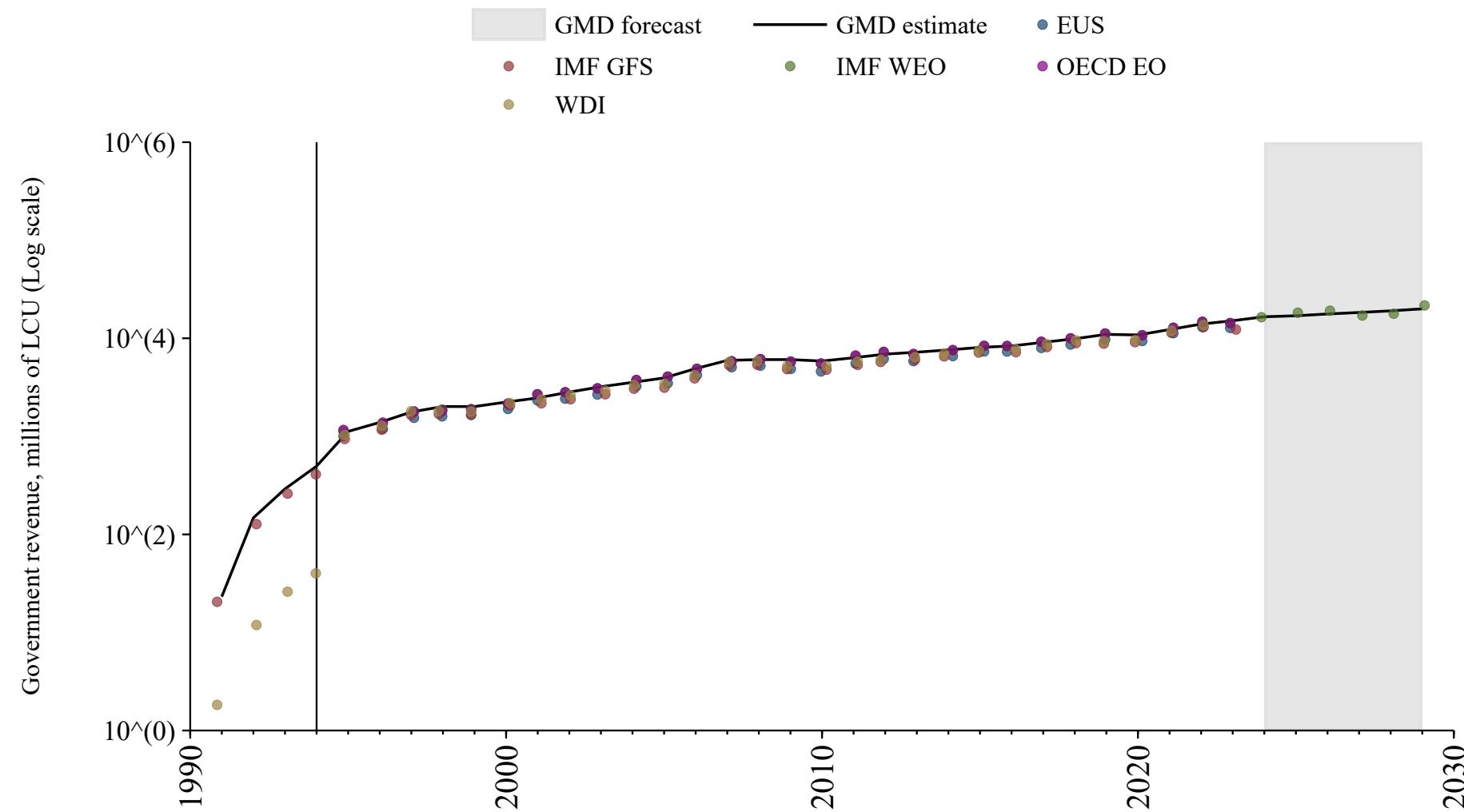
Eritrea

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2019 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



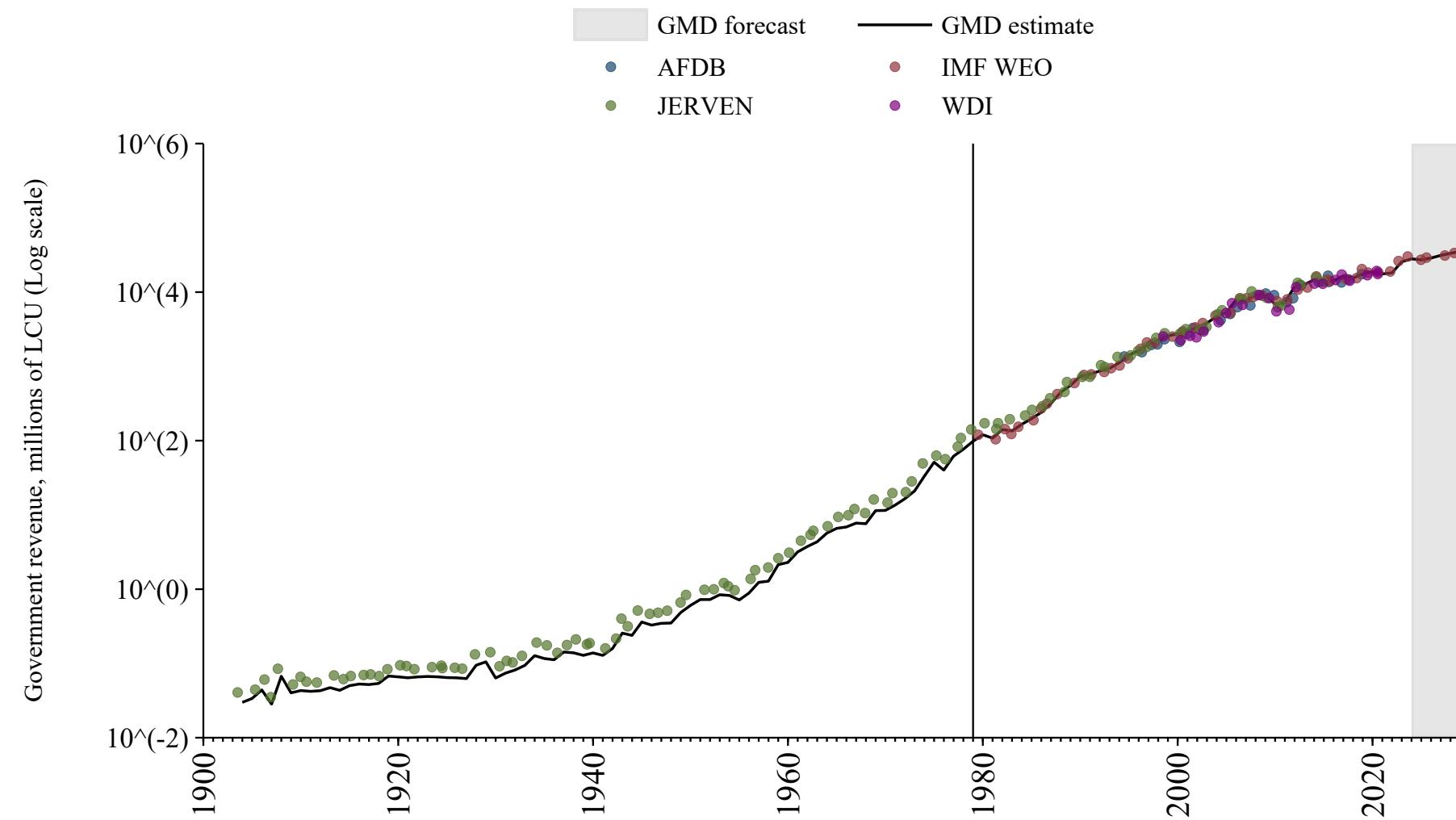
Estonia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1991 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 112.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1995 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



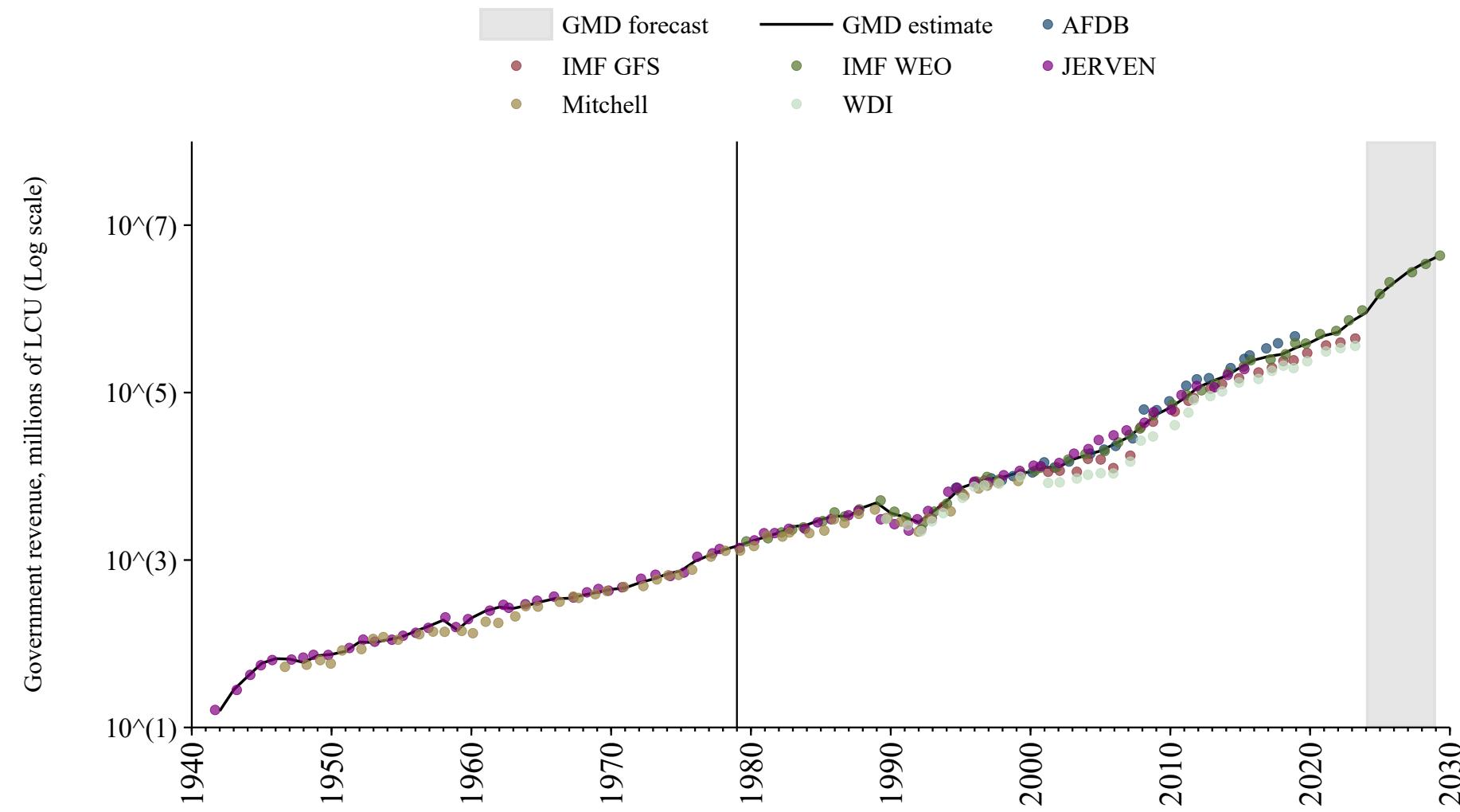
Eswatini

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------|-------------|--|
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1904 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 73.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



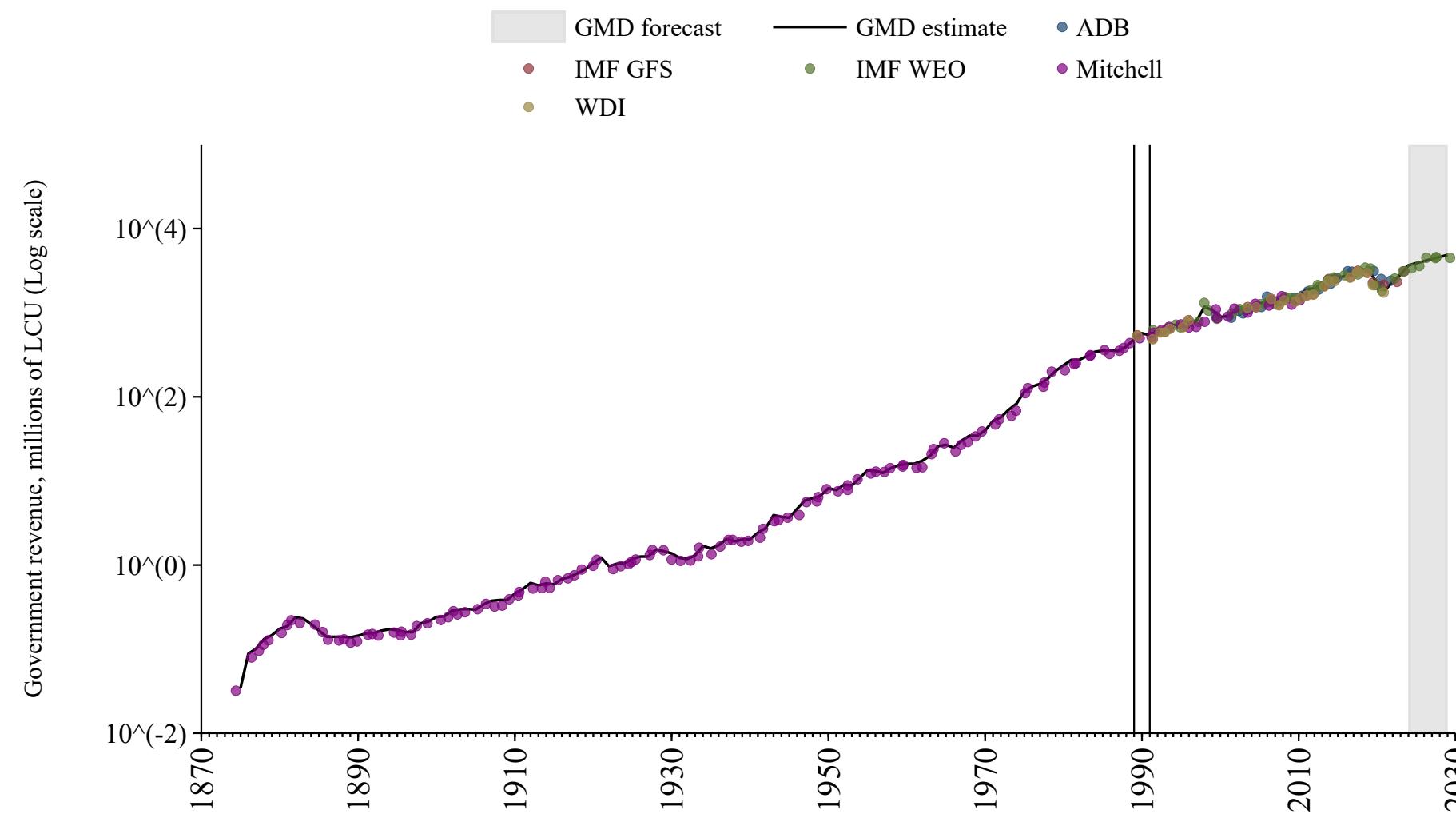
Ethiopia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------|-------------|--|
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1942 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



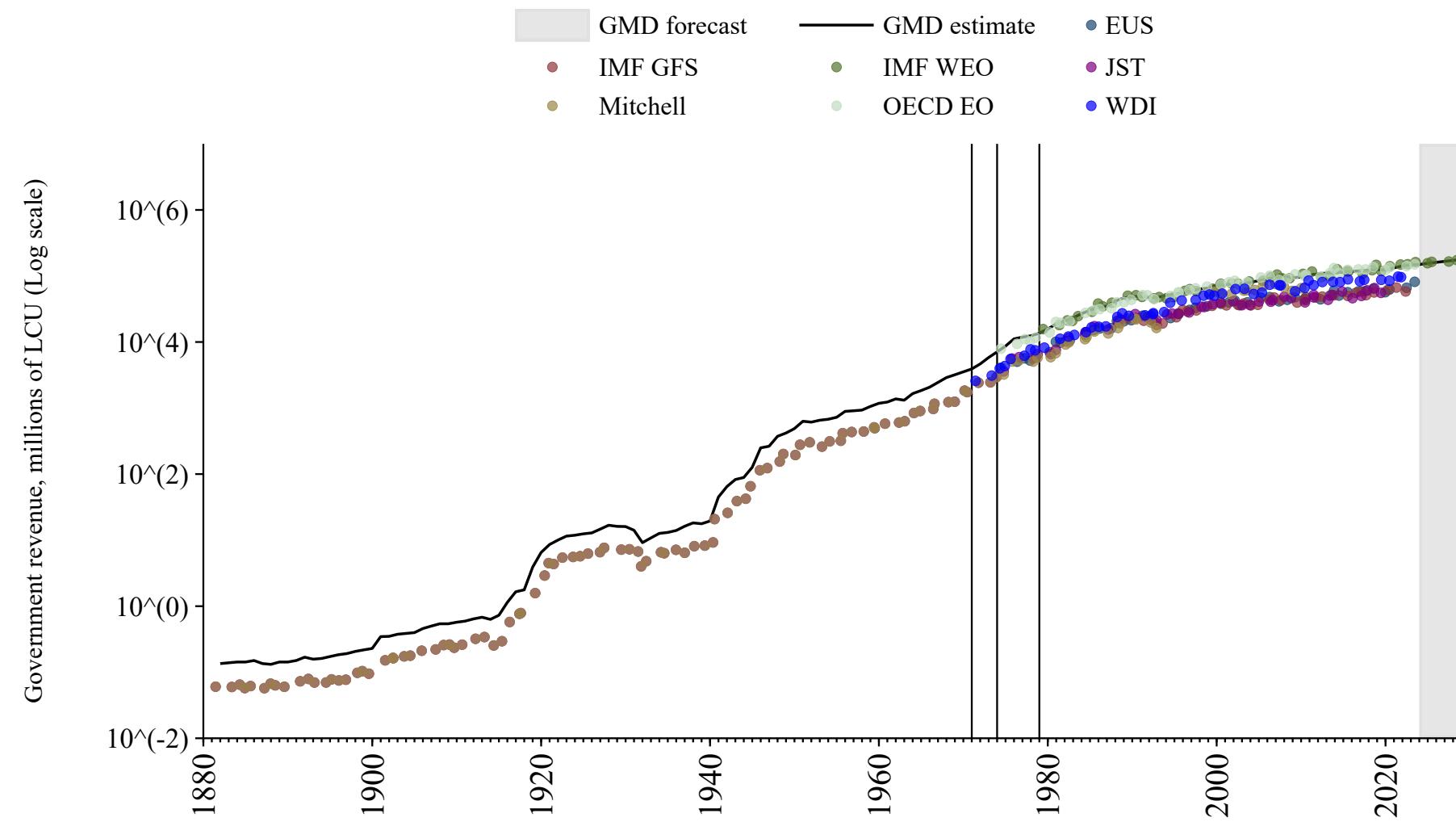
Fiji

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1875 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 107.8%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1990 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 106%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



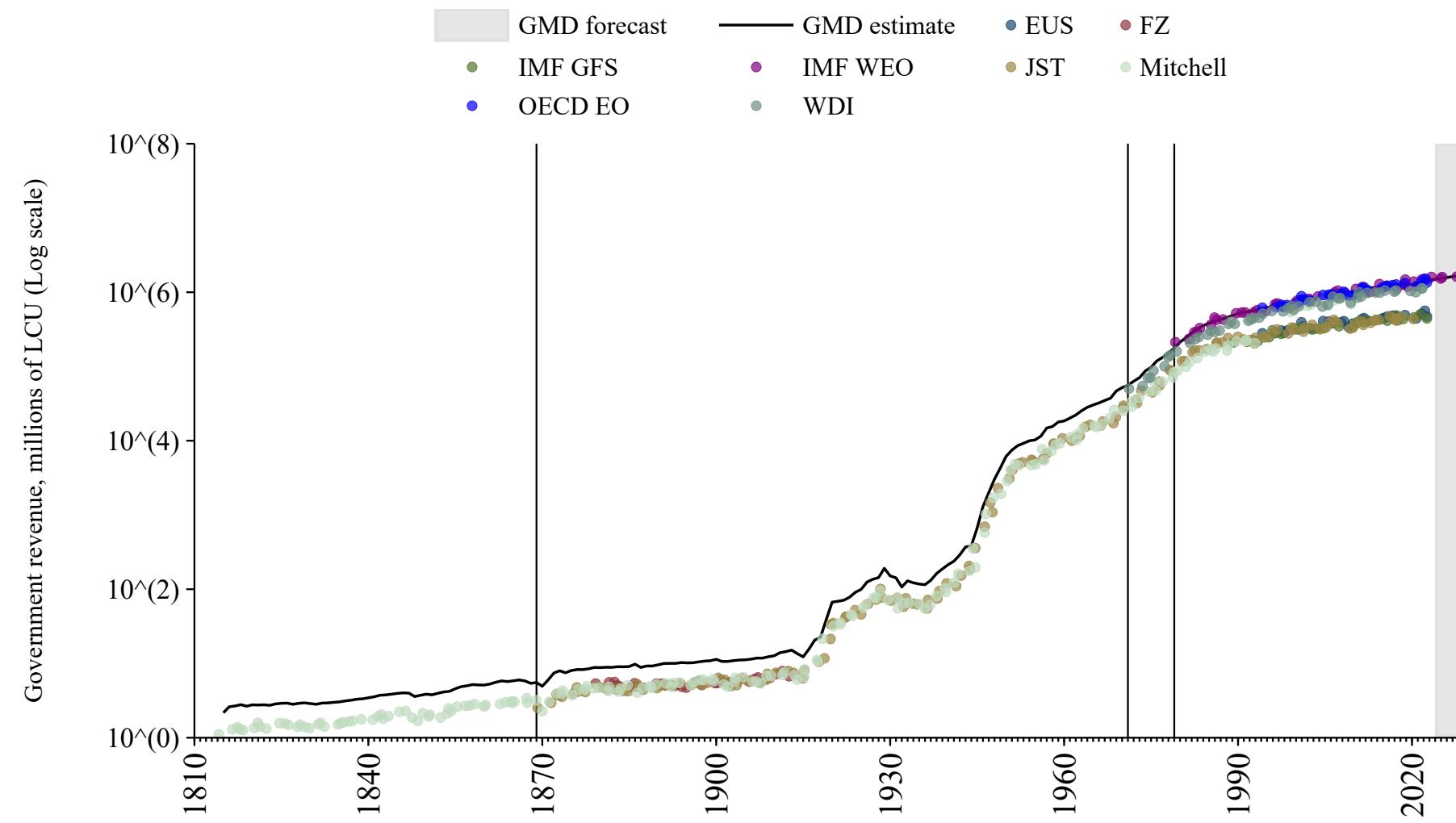
Finland

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1882 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 223.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1972 - 1974 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 180.6%). |
| Eurostat (2024) | 1975 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 212.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



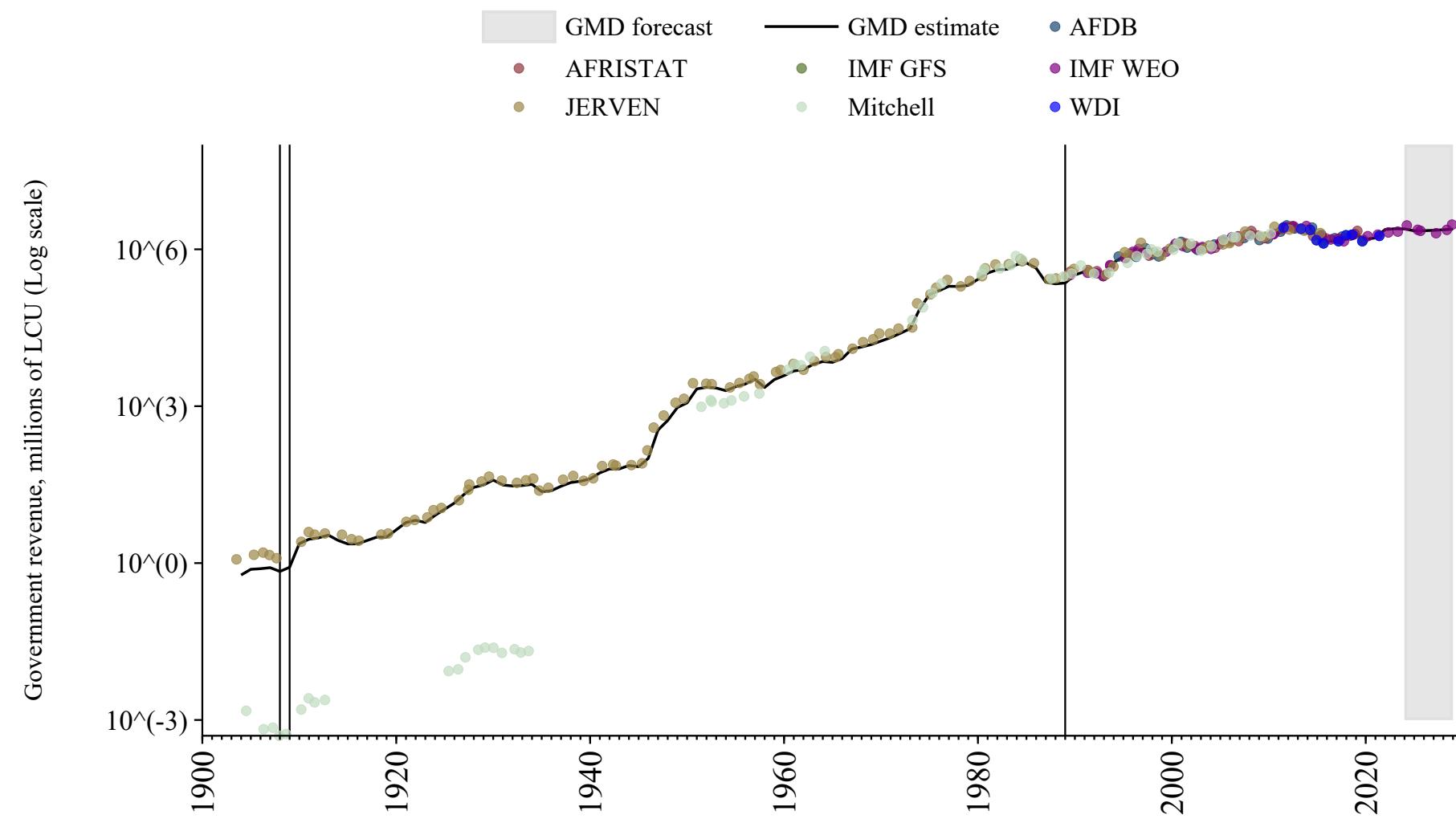
France

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1815 - 1869 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 195.1%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 195.3%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1972 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 125.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



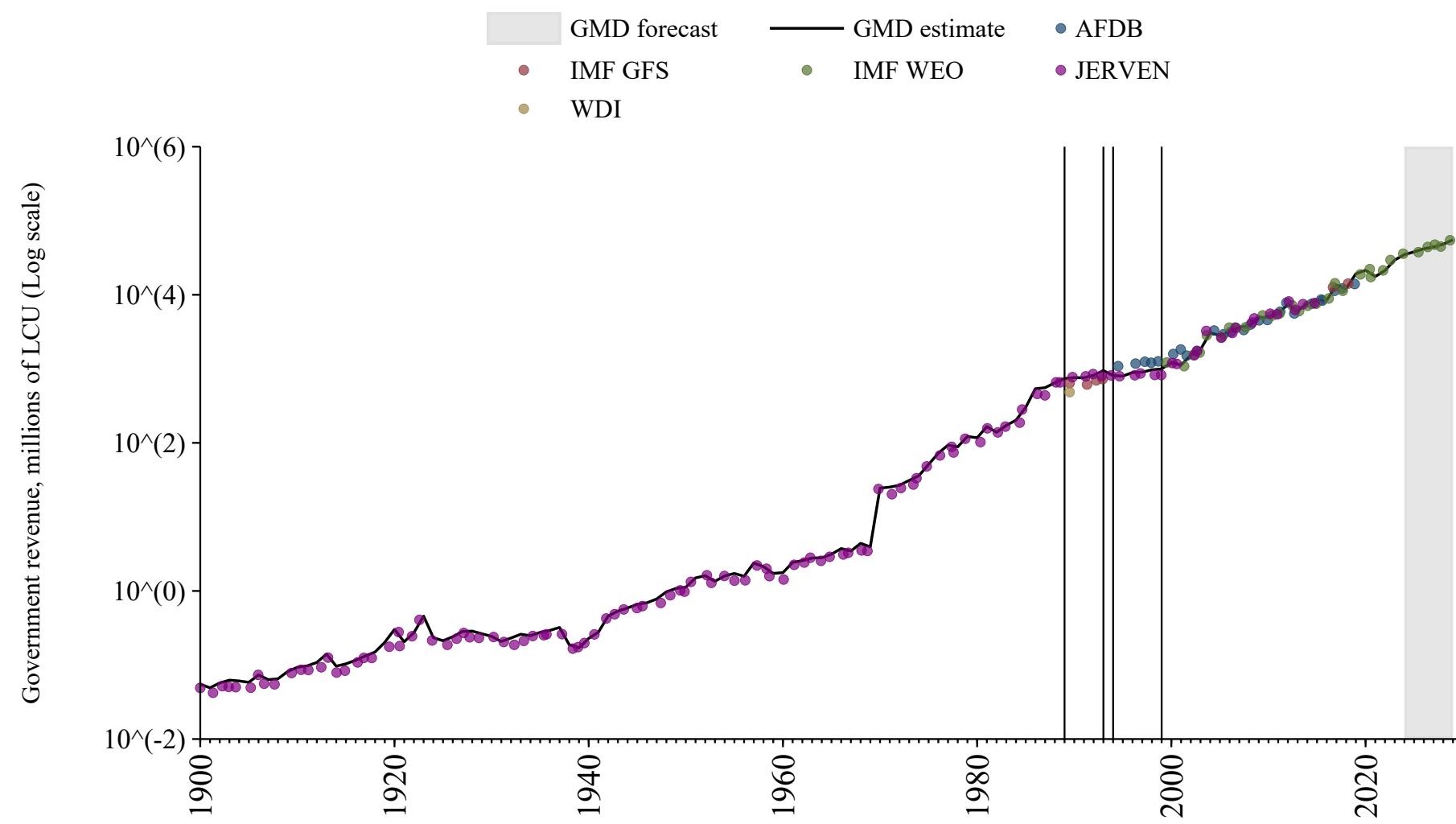
Gabon

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------|-------------|--|
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1904 - 1908 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1909: (ratio = 50.2%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1909 - 1909 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1910: (ratio = 138647.7%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1910 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 86.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



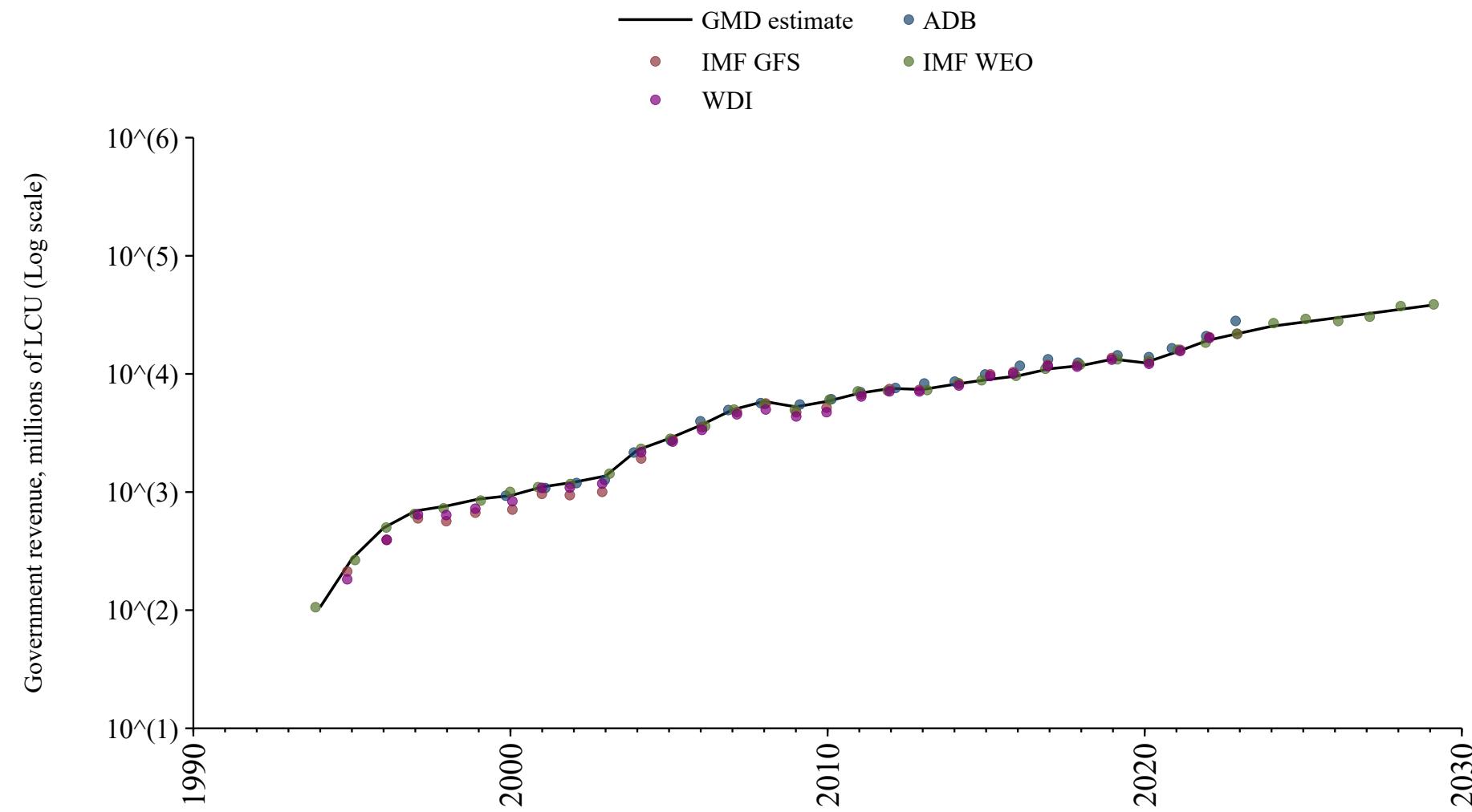
Gambia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1900 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 112.5%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1990 - 1993 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 118.7%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1994 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 106%). |
| Bank (2024) | 1995 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 73.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2000 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



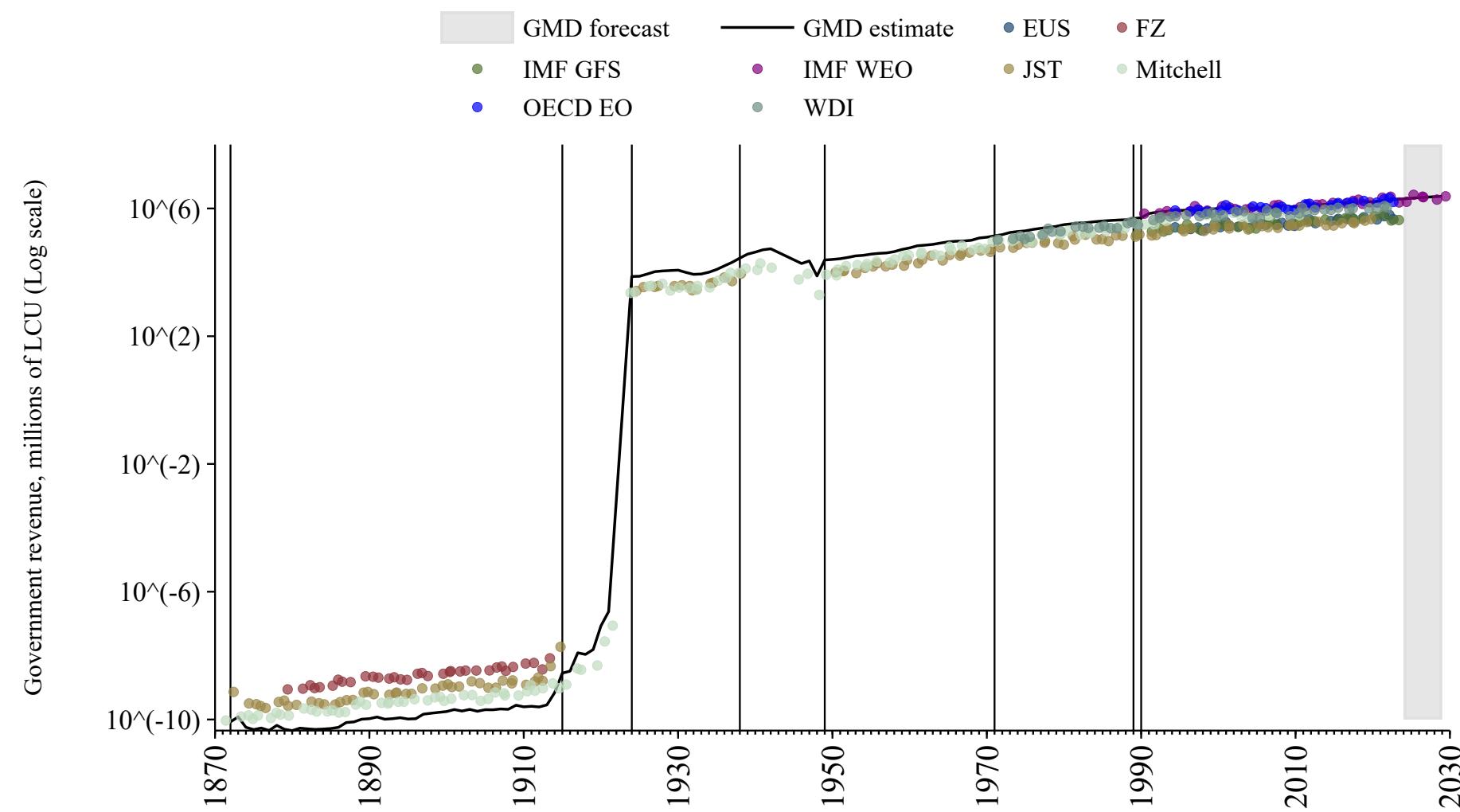
Georgia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 1994 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



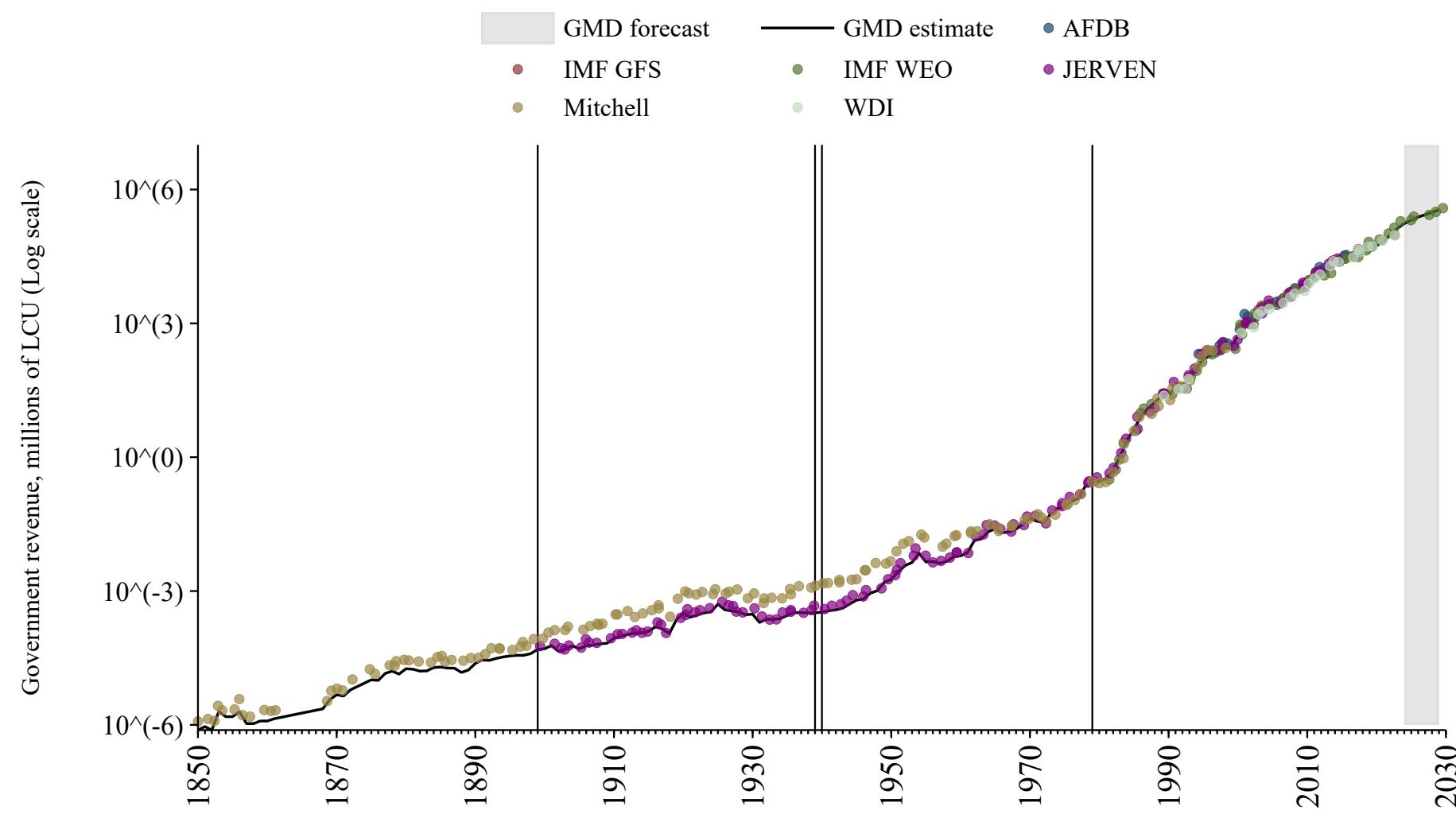
Germany

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1872 - 1872 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1873: (ratio = 90.2%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1873 - 1915 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1916: (ratio = 16.6%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1916 - 1924 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 312.2%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1925 - 1938 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 303.2%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1939 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 308.7%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1950 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 277.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1972 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 143.9%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1990 - 1990 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 335.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1991 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



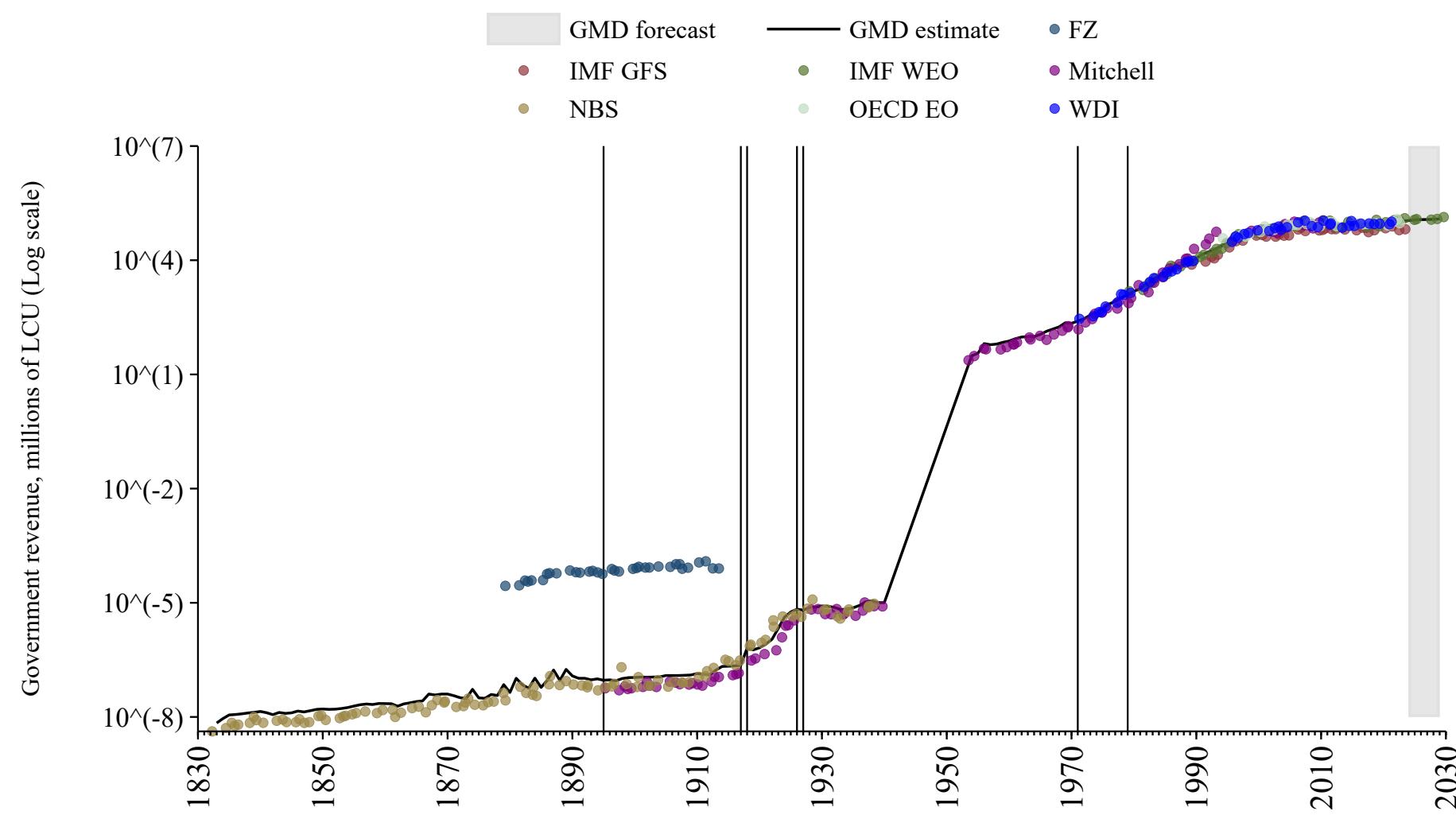
Ghana

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1850 - 1899 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 63.7%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1900 - 1939 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 87%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1940 - 1940 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 27.3%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1941 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 87.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



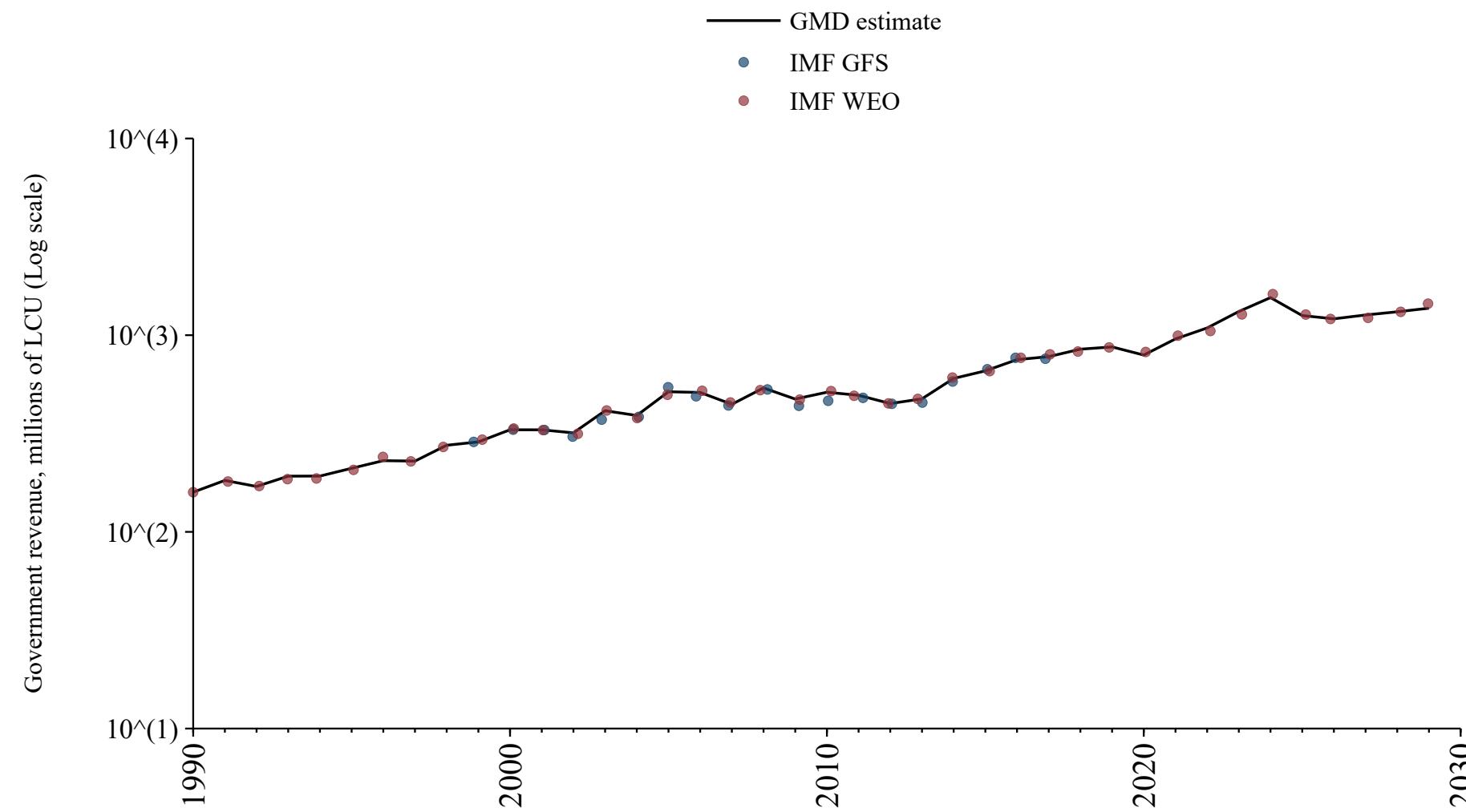
Greece

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------------------|-------------|---|
| National Bank of Serbia (2024) | 1833 - 1895 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1896: (ratio = 166%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1896 - 1917 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1918: (ratio = 165.9%). |
| National Bank of Serbia (2024) | 1918 - 1918 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1919: (ratio = 87.6%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1919 - 1926 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 191.5%). |
| National Bank of Serbia (2024) | 1927 - 1927 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1928: (ratio = 121.8%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1928 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 136%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1972 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



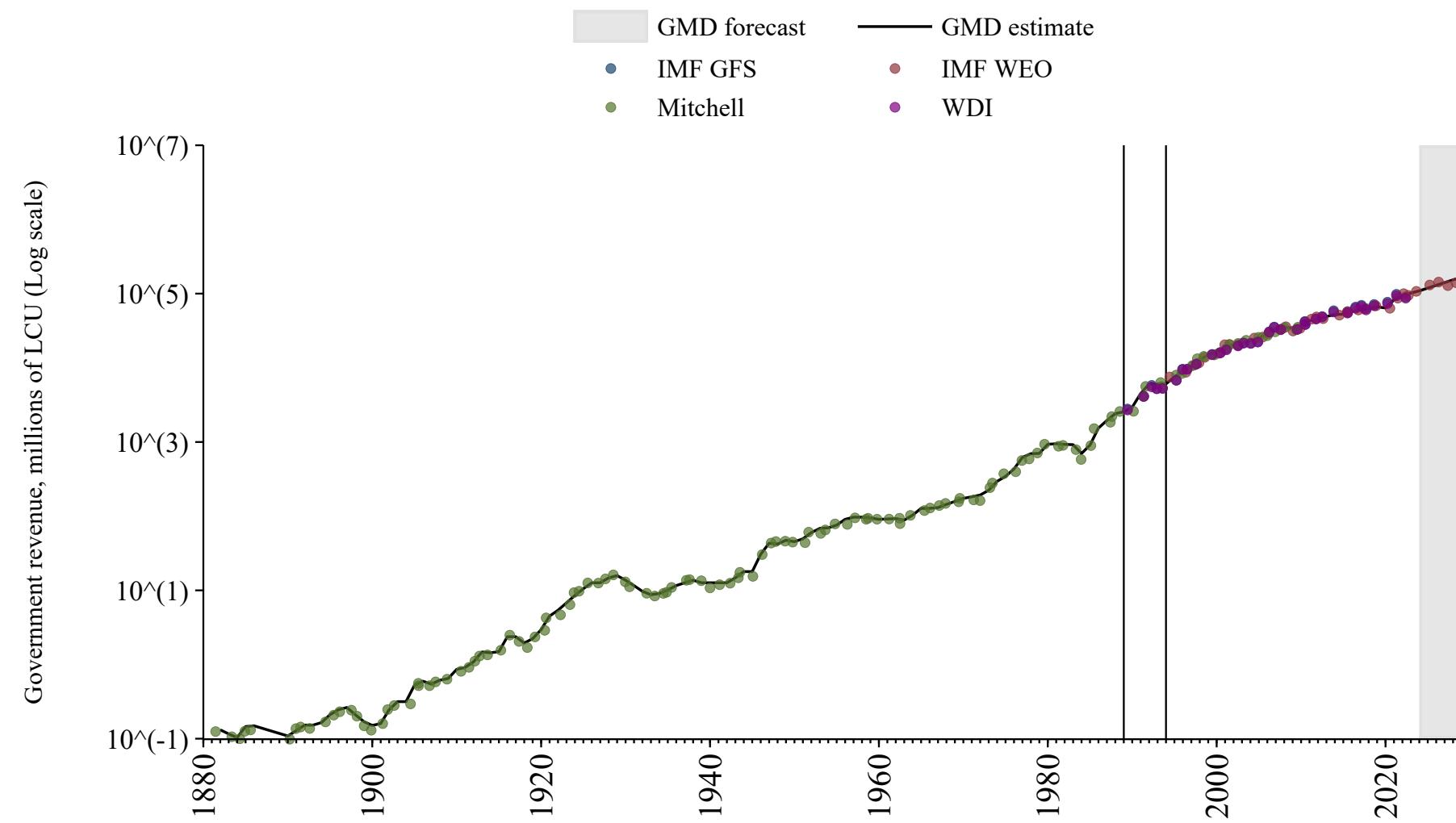
Grenada

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



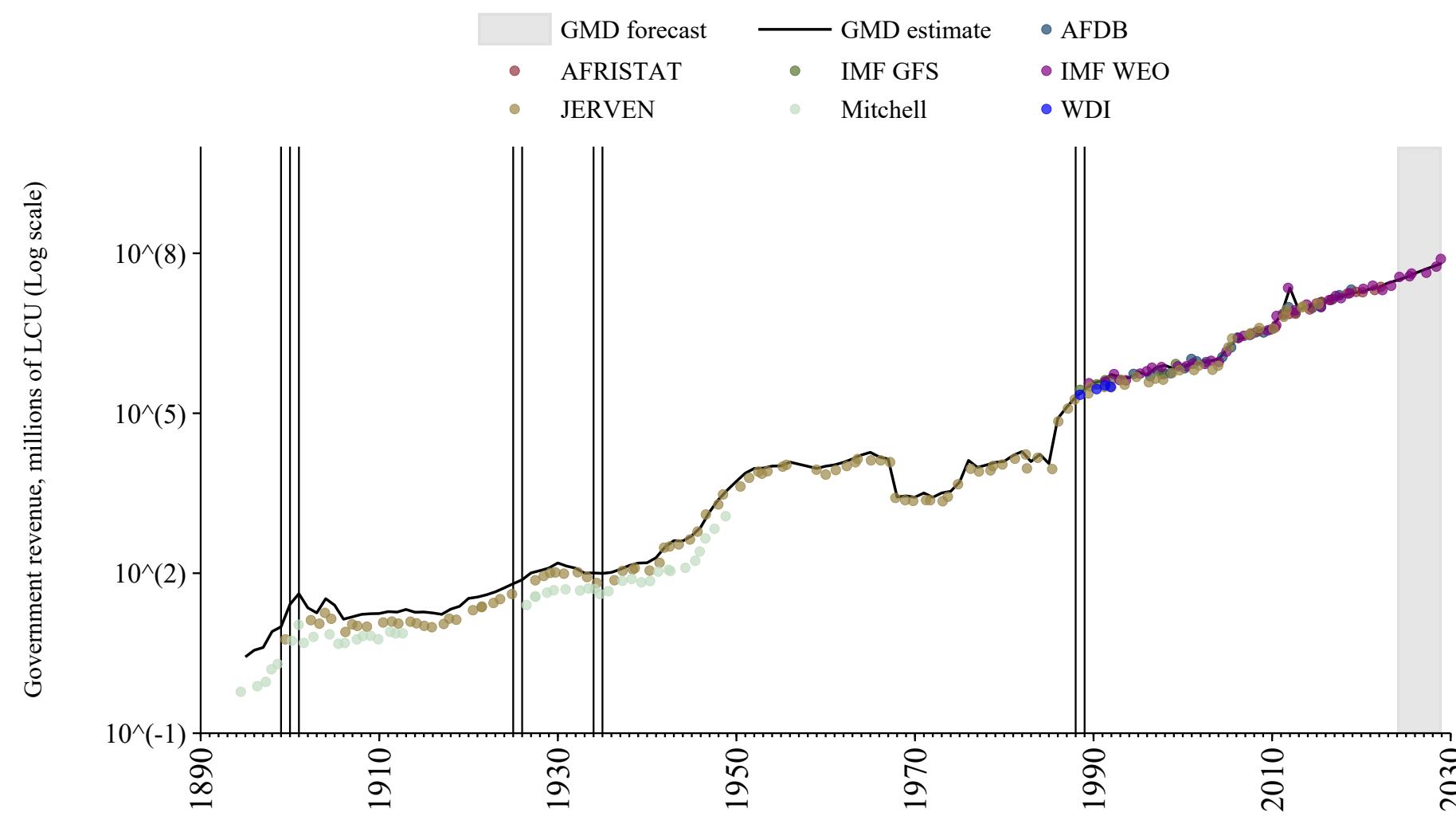
Guatemala

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1882 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 105.3%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1990 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 105.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1995 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



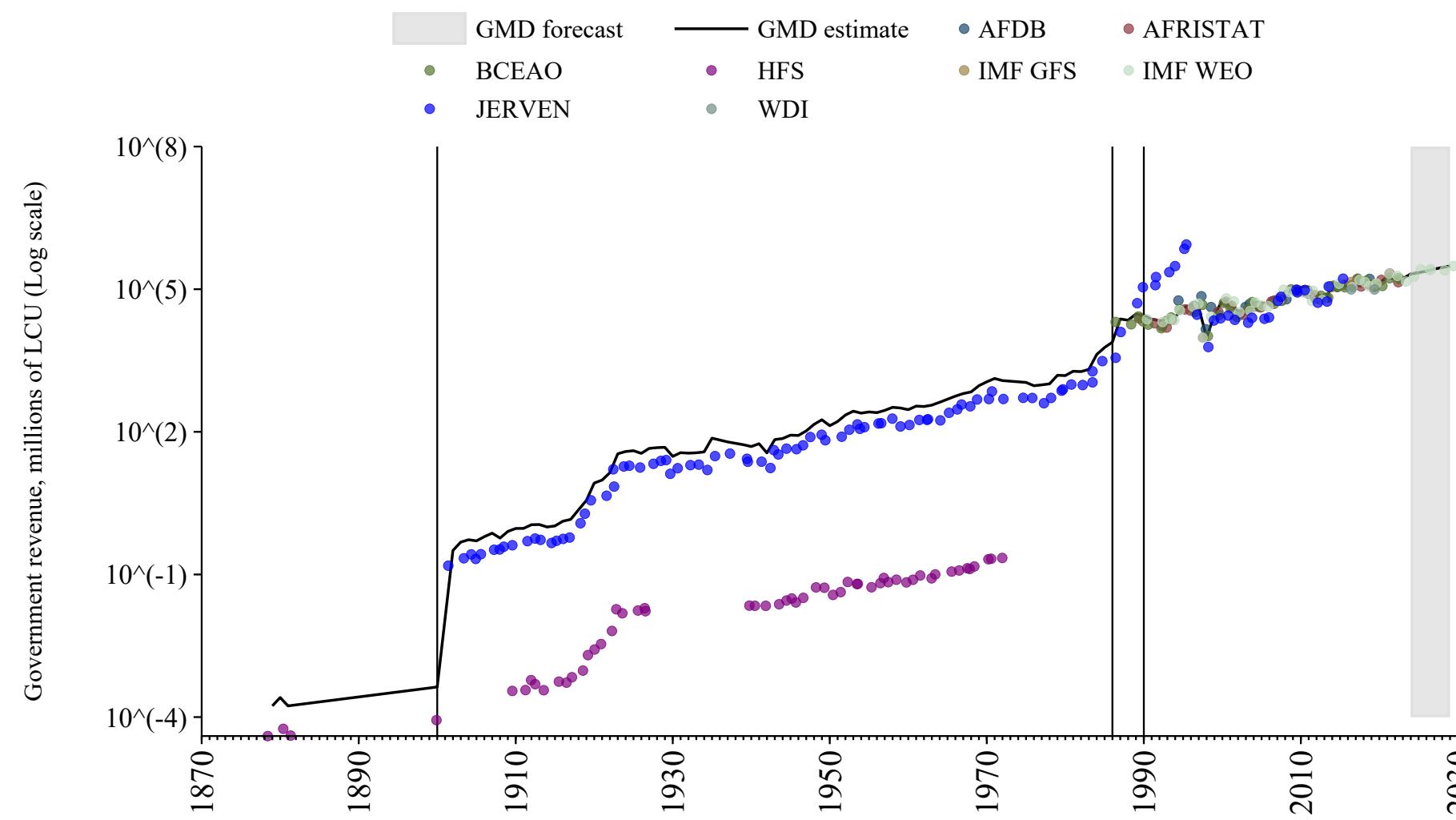
Guinea

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1895 - 1899 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 450.1%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1900 - 1900 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1901: (ratio = 452.6%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1901 - 1901 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1902: (ratio = 450.1%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1902 - 1925 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 162.4%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1926 - 1926 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 290%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1927 - 1934 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1935: (ratio = 136%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1935 - 1935 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 220.7%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1936 - 1988 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 123.9%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1989 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



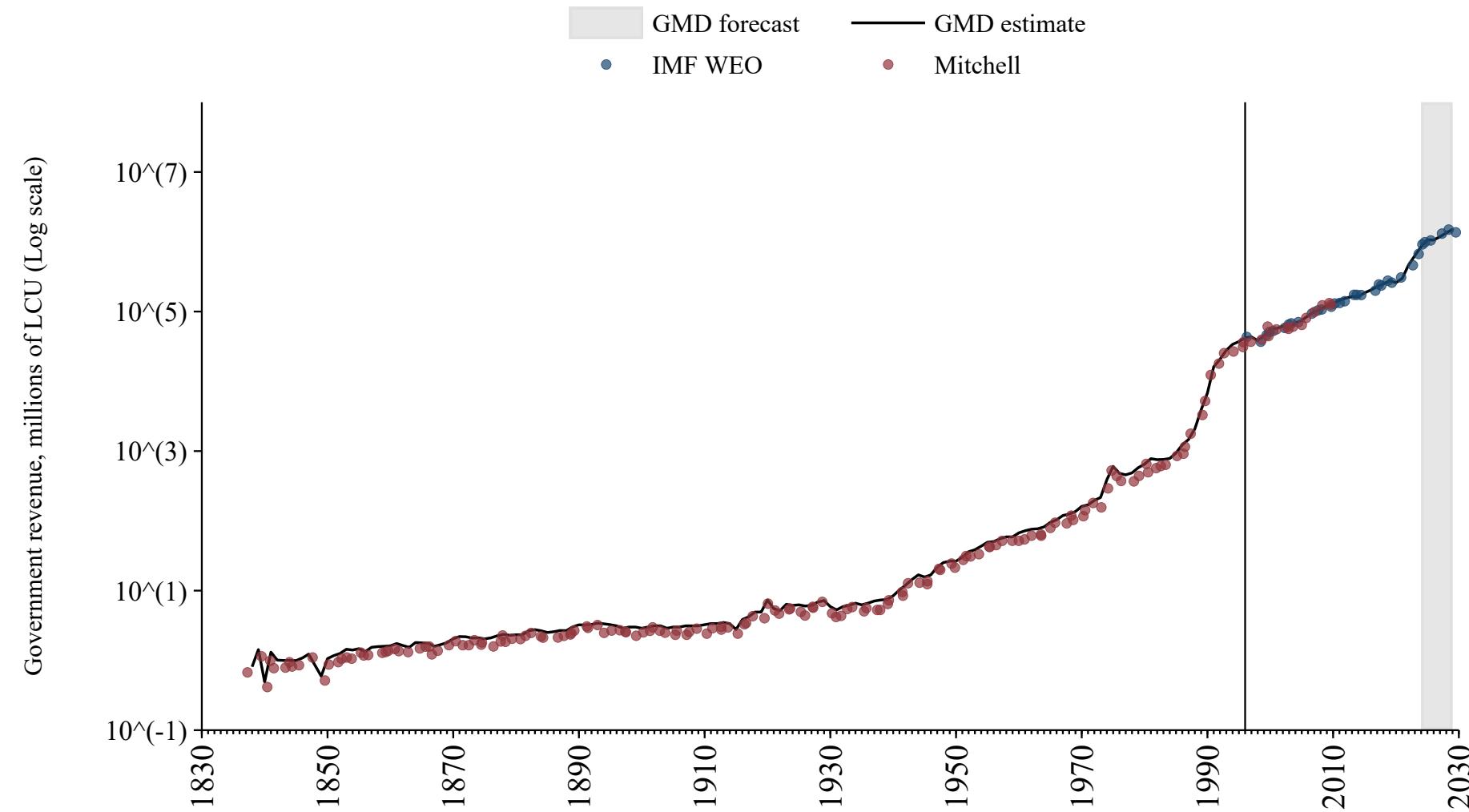
Guinea-Bissau

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Schuler (2015) | 1879 - 1900 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1901: (ratio = 430.5%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1901 - 1986 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 207.5%). |
| Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024) | 1987 - 1990 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 115.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1991 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



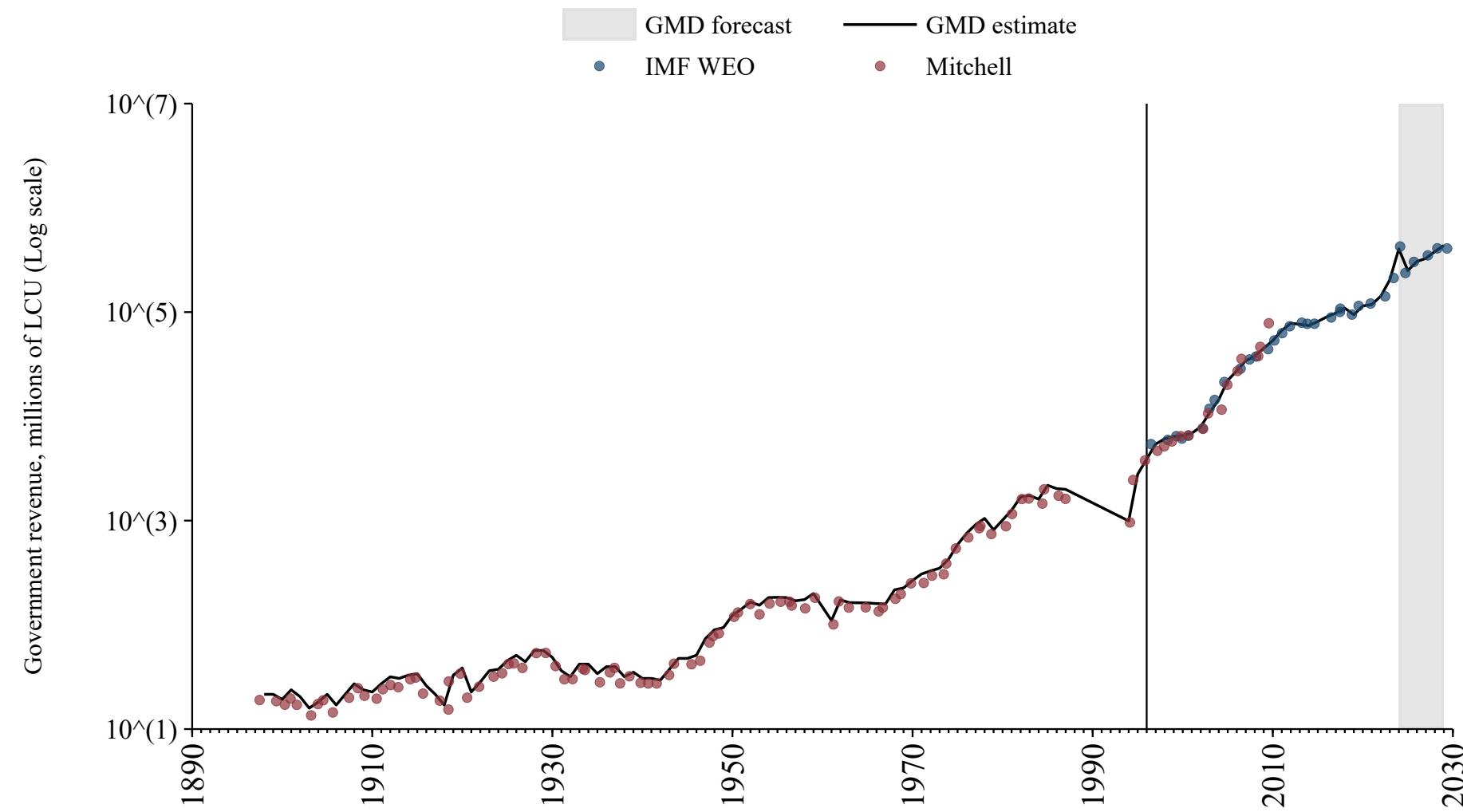
Guyana

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1838 - 1996 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 120.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1997 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



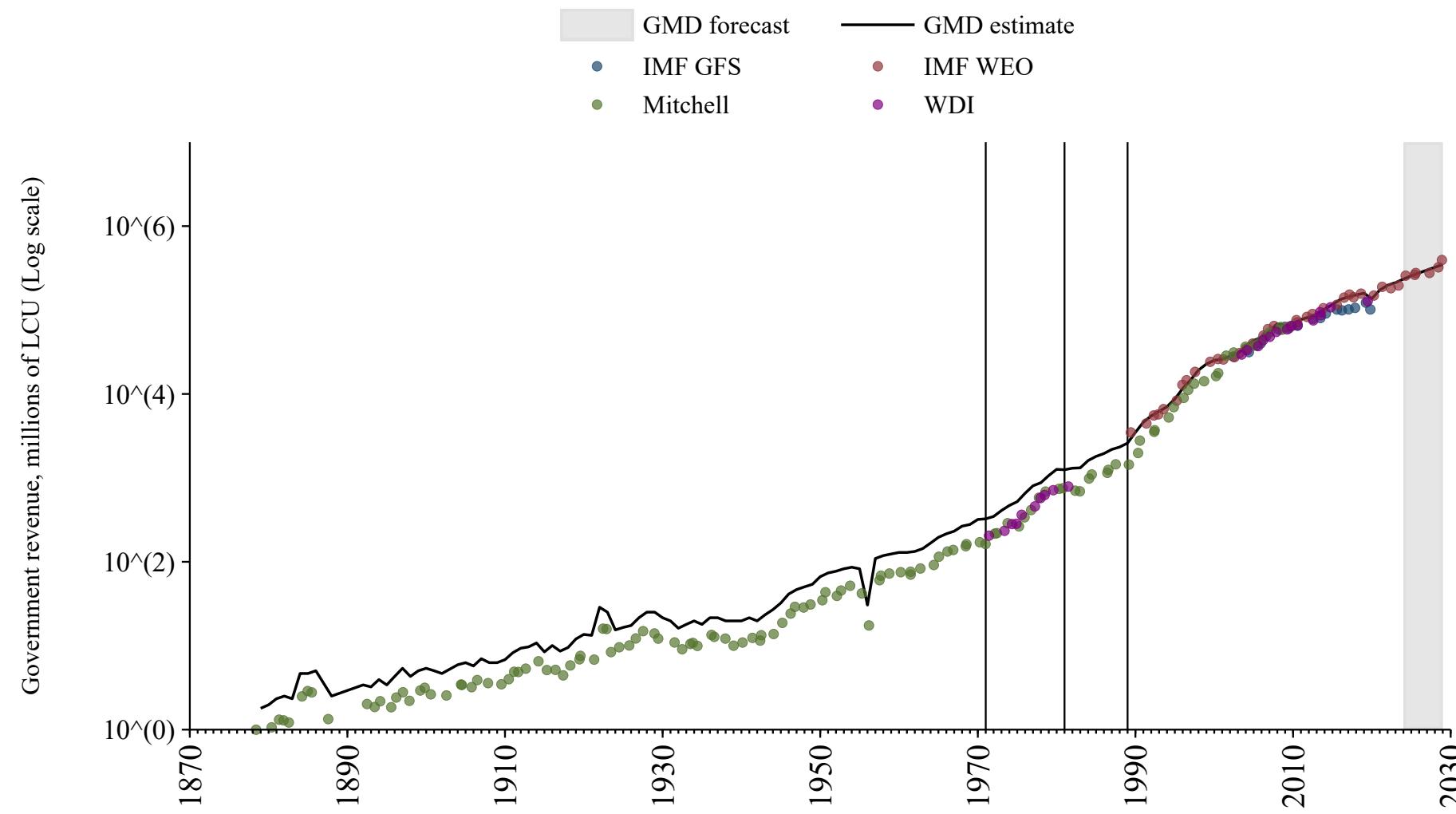
Haiti

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1898 - 1996 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 113.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1997 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



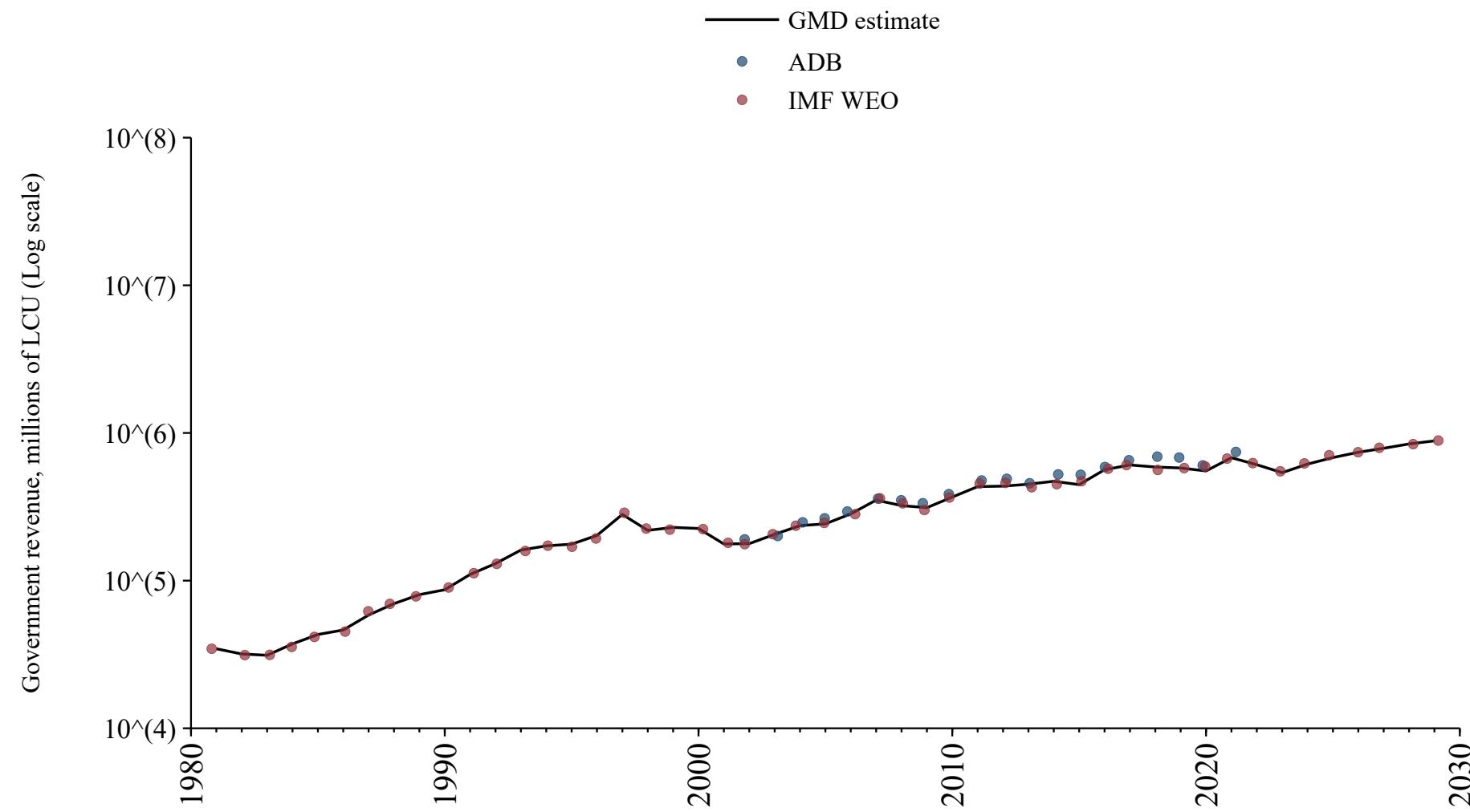
Honduras

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1879 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 179.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1972 - 1981 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 168.9%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1982 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 169.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



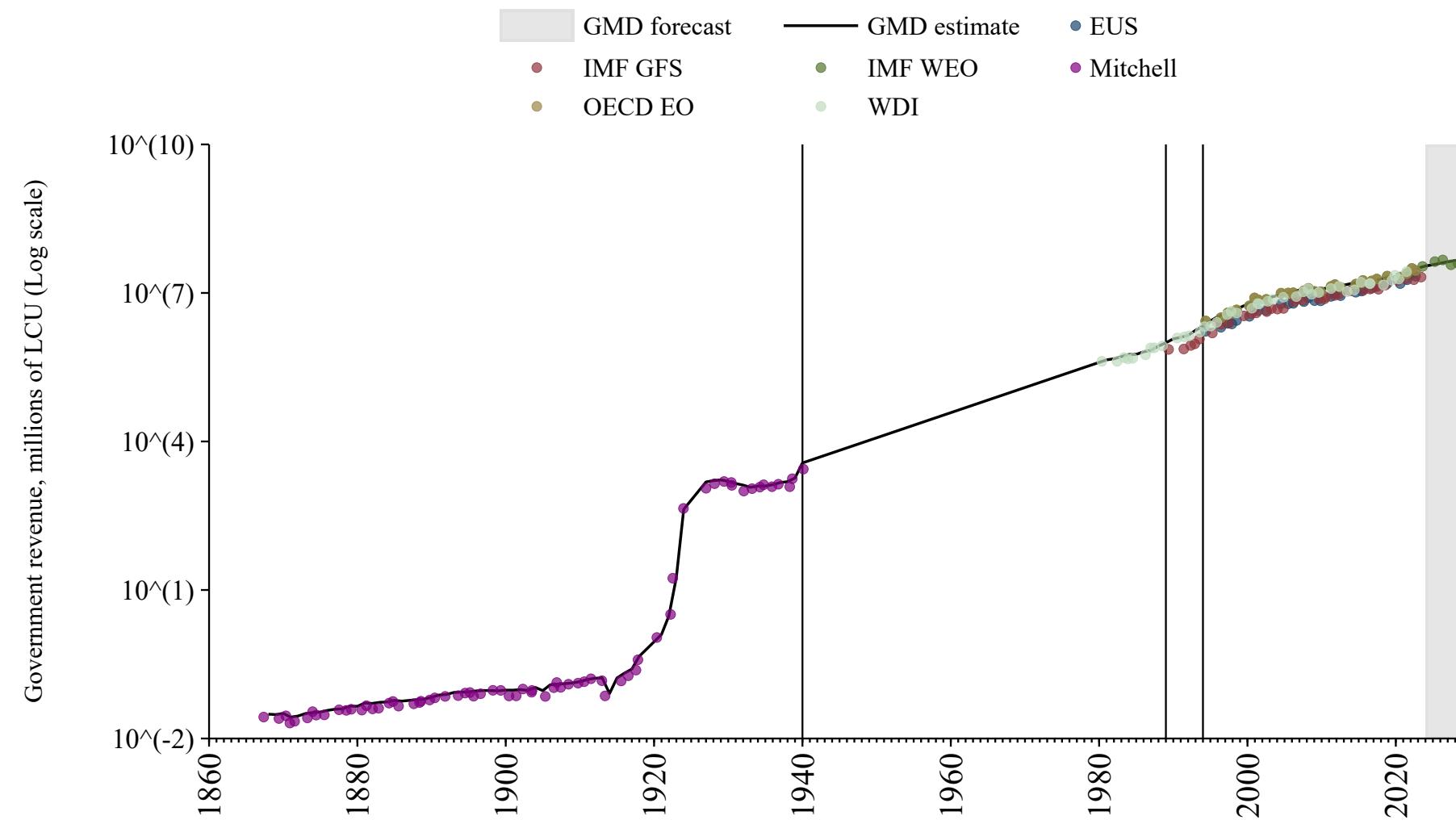
Hong Kong

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 1981 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



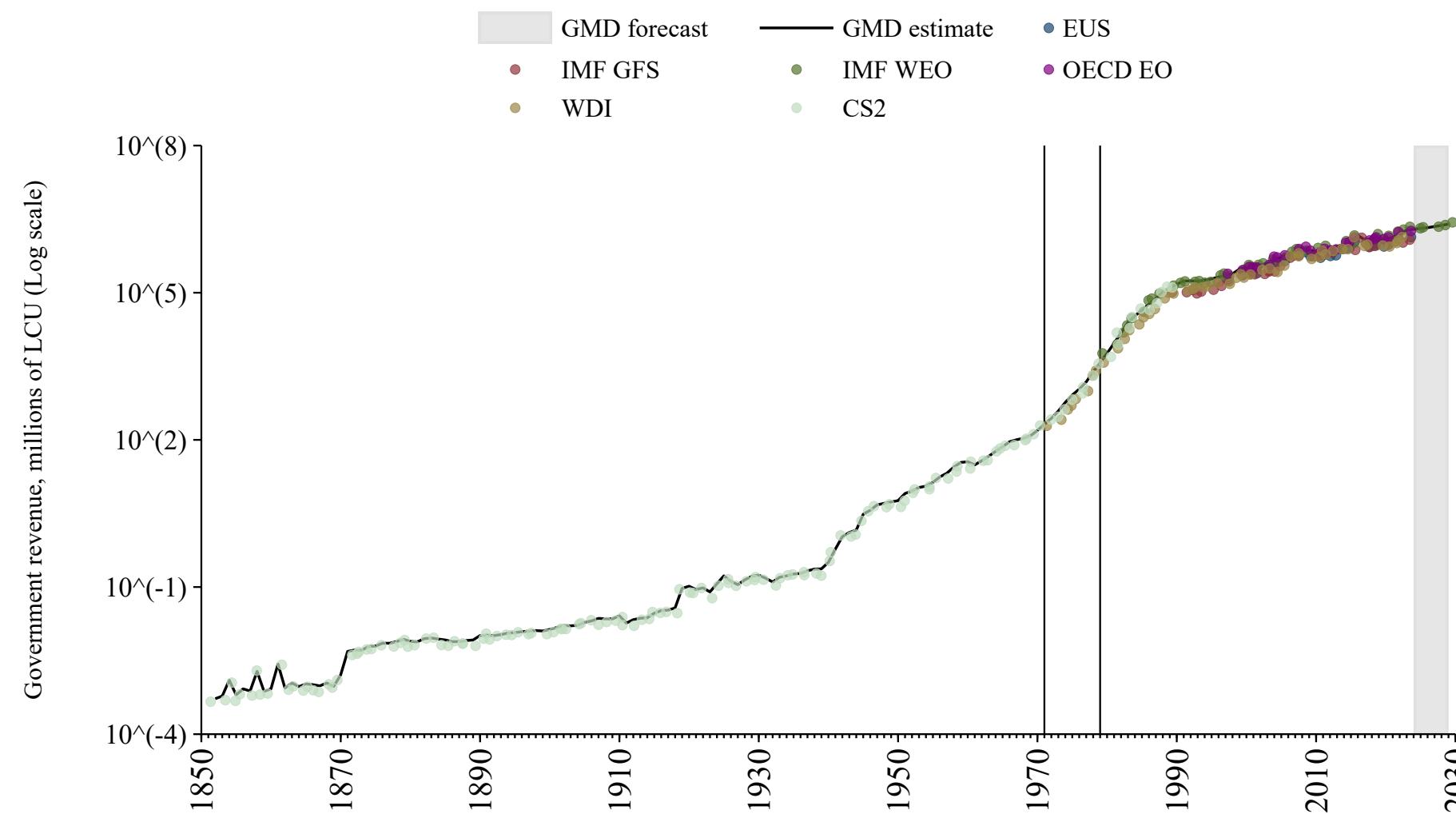
Hungary

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1868 - 1940 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 114.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1941 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 106.9%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1990 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 163%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1995 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



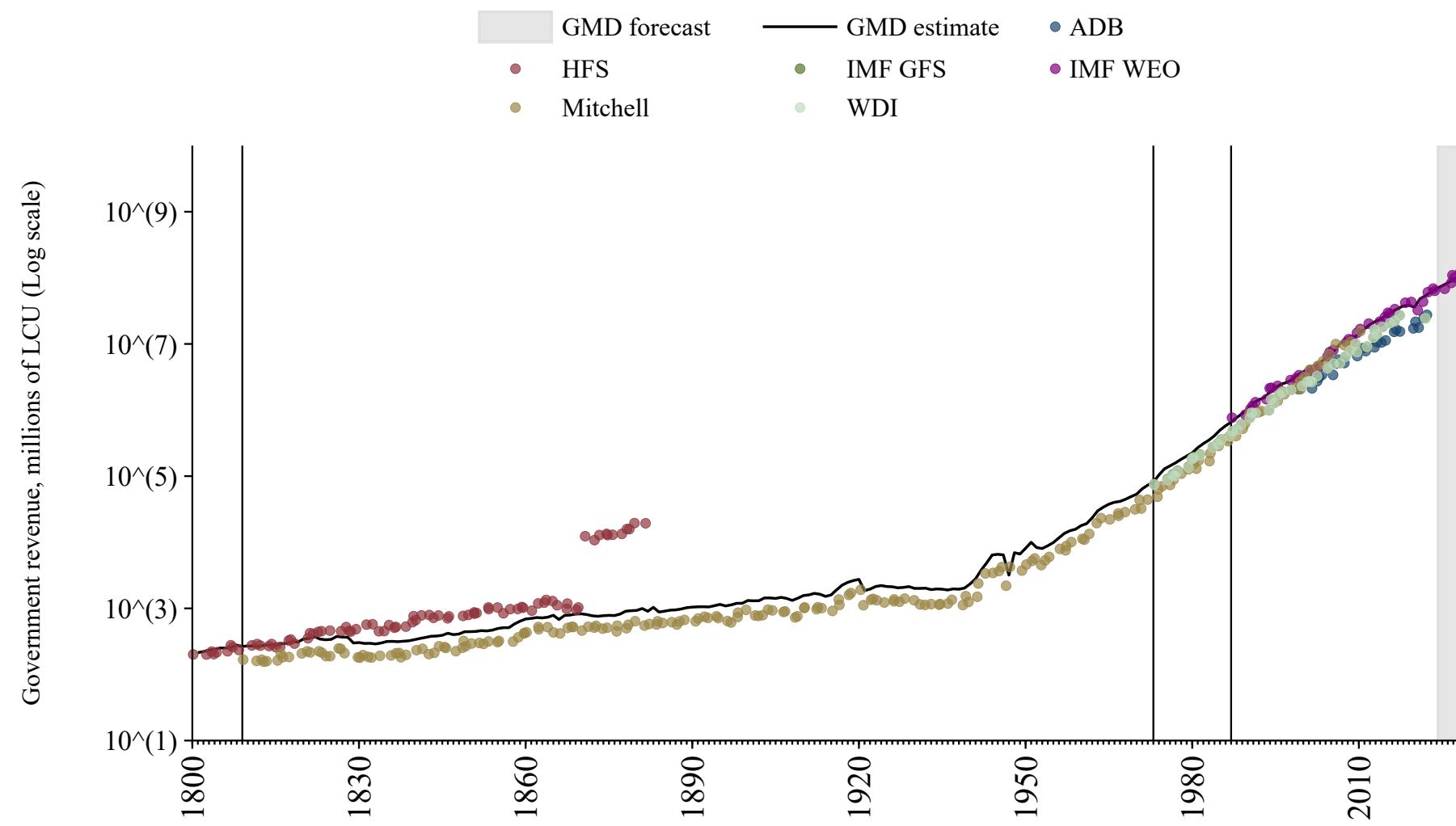
Iceland

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Iceland (1997) | 1852 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 115.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1972 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 142.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



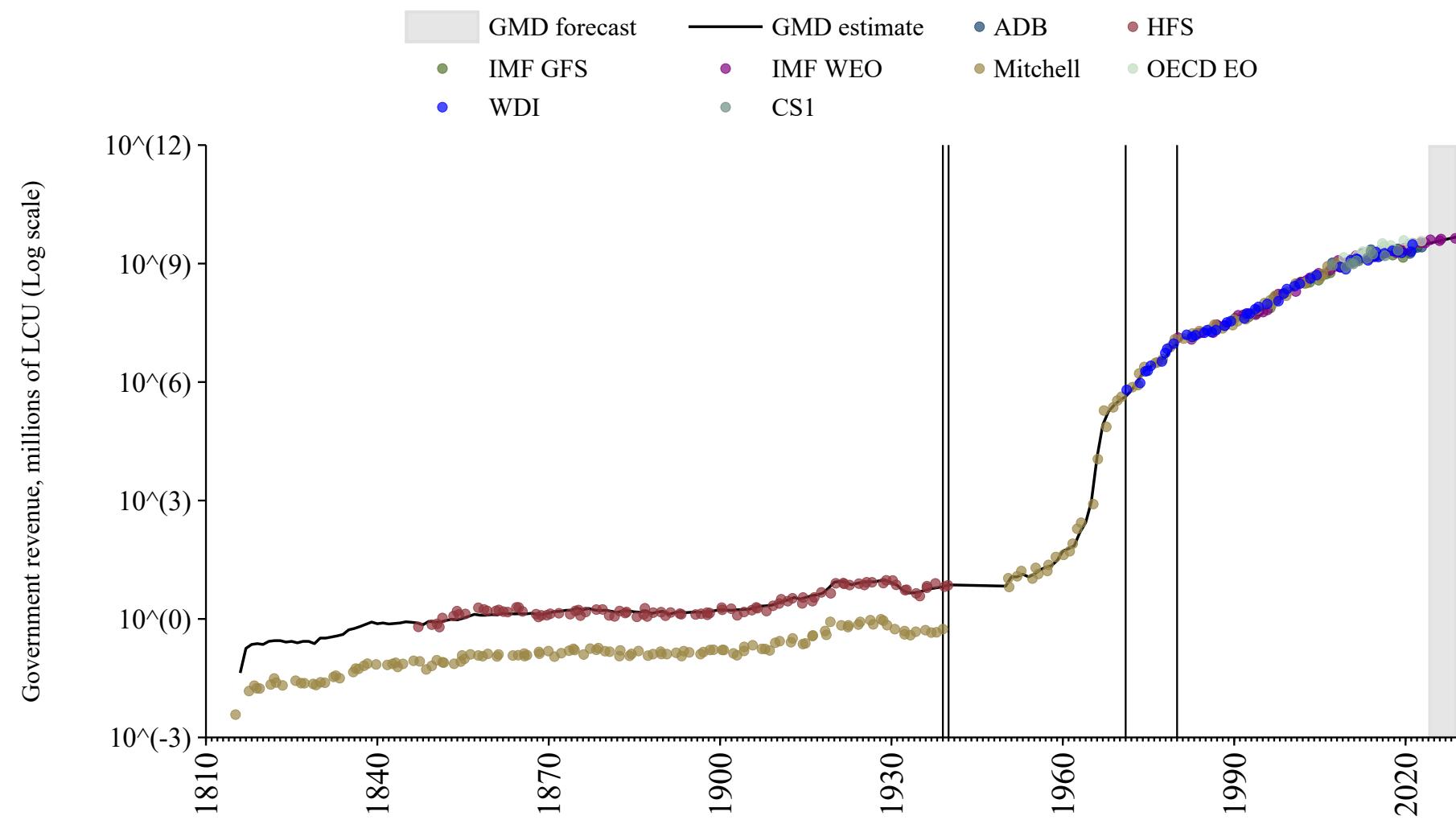
India

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Schuler (2015) | 1801 - 1809 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1810: (ratio = 106.5%) |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1810 - 1973 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 161.1%) |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1974 - 1987 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 137.6%) |
| WEO (2024) | 1988 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



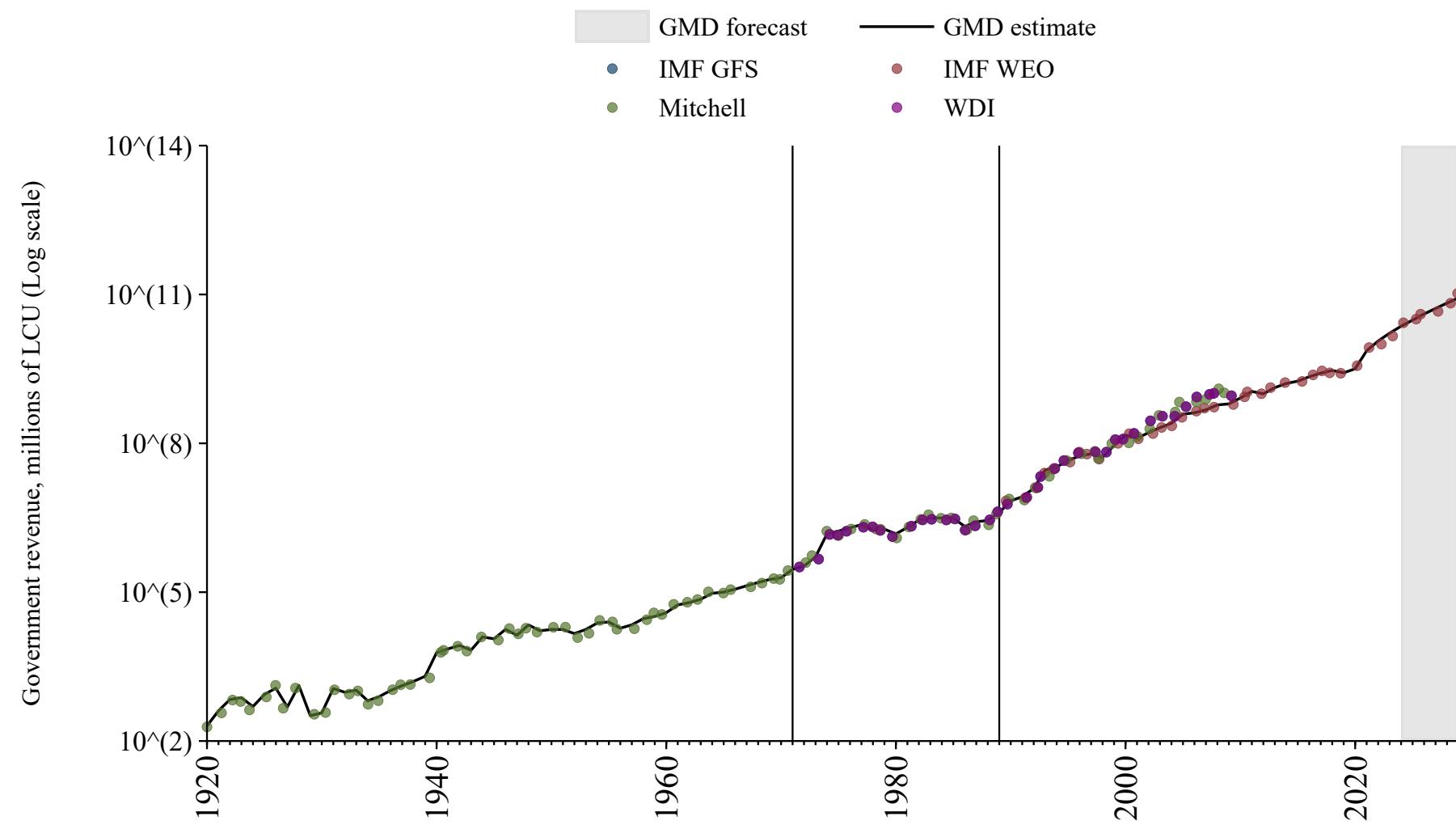
Indonesia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1816 - 1939 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 1131.9%). |
| Schuler (2015) | 1940 - 1940 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 94.2%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1941 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 97.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1972 - 1980 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 97.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1981 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



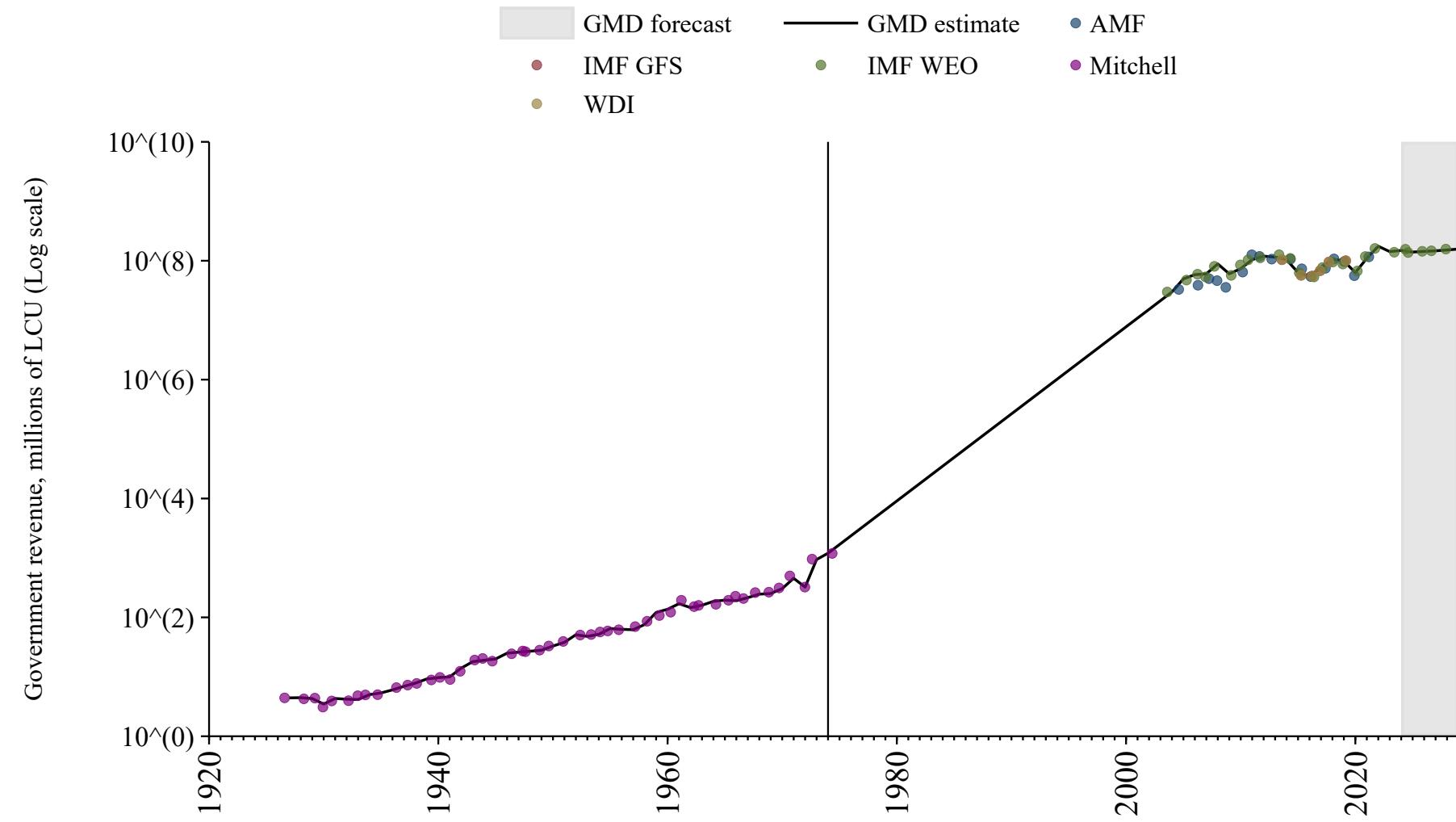
Iran

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1920 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 104.5%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1972 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 104.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



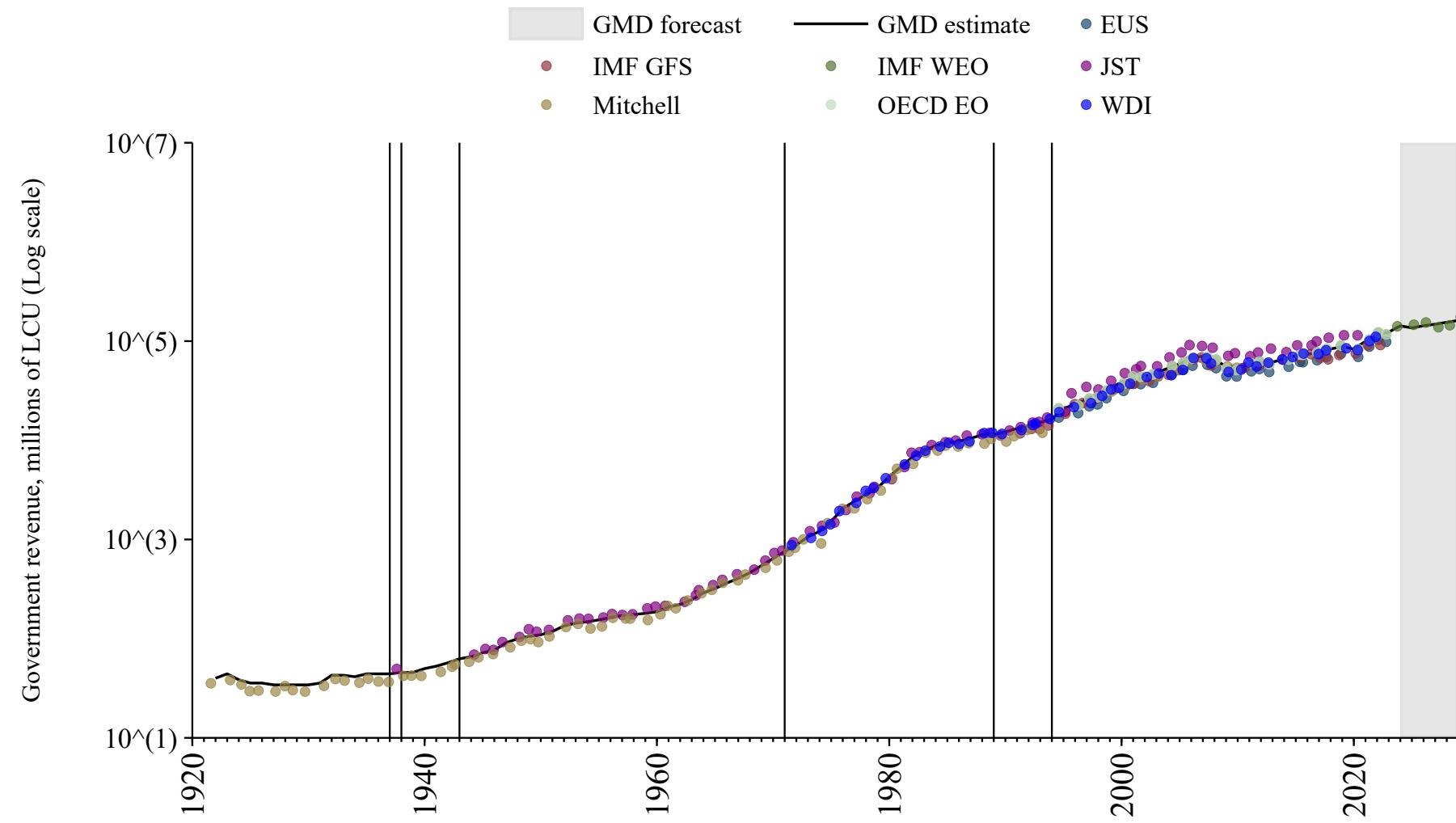
Iraq

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1927 - 1974 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1975 |
| WEO (2024) | 1975 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



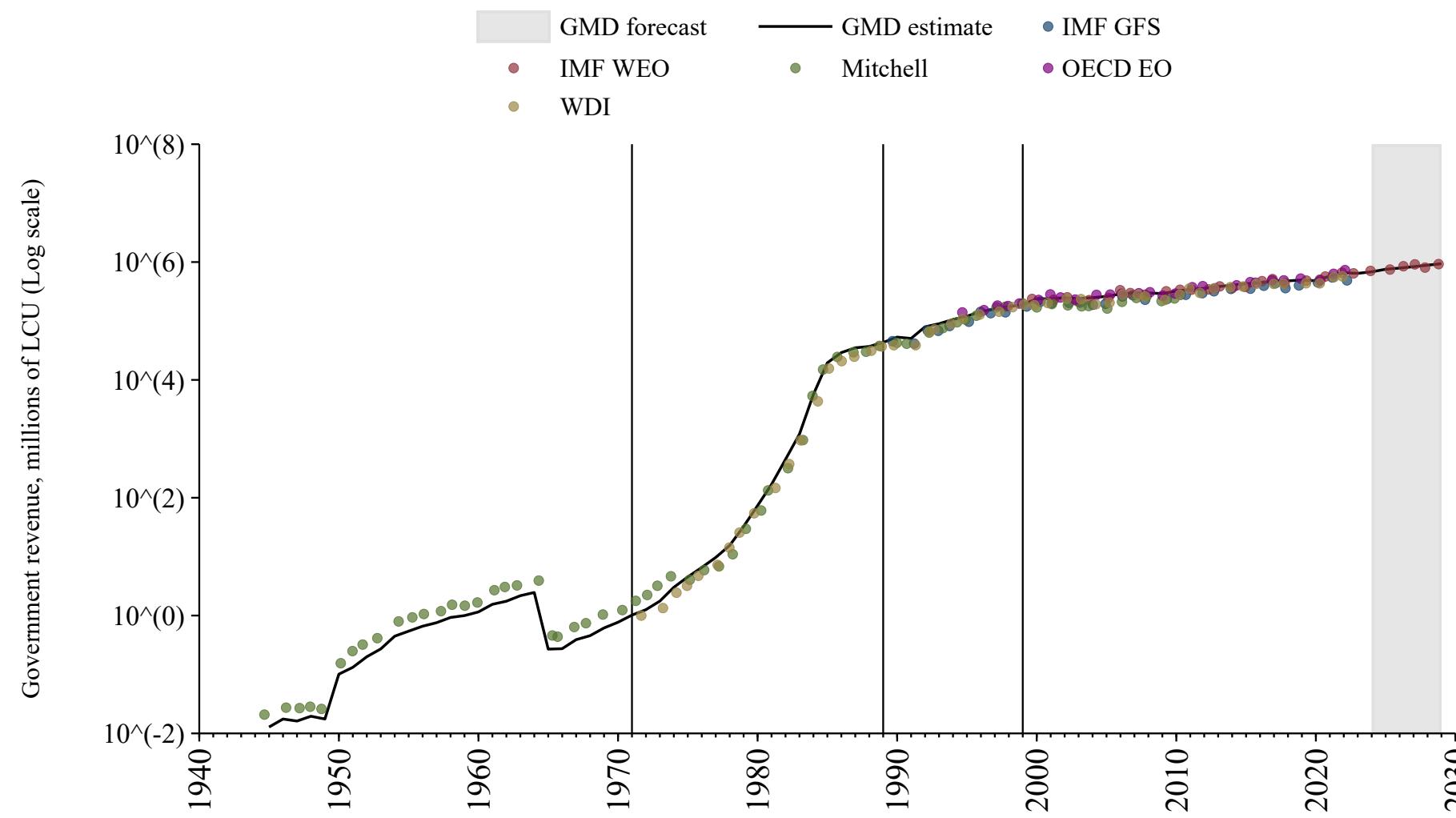
Ireland

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1922 - 1937 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 112.4%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1938 - 1938 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 92.2%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1939 - 1943 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 112.4%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1944 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 92.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1972 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.8%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1990 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 109%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1995 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



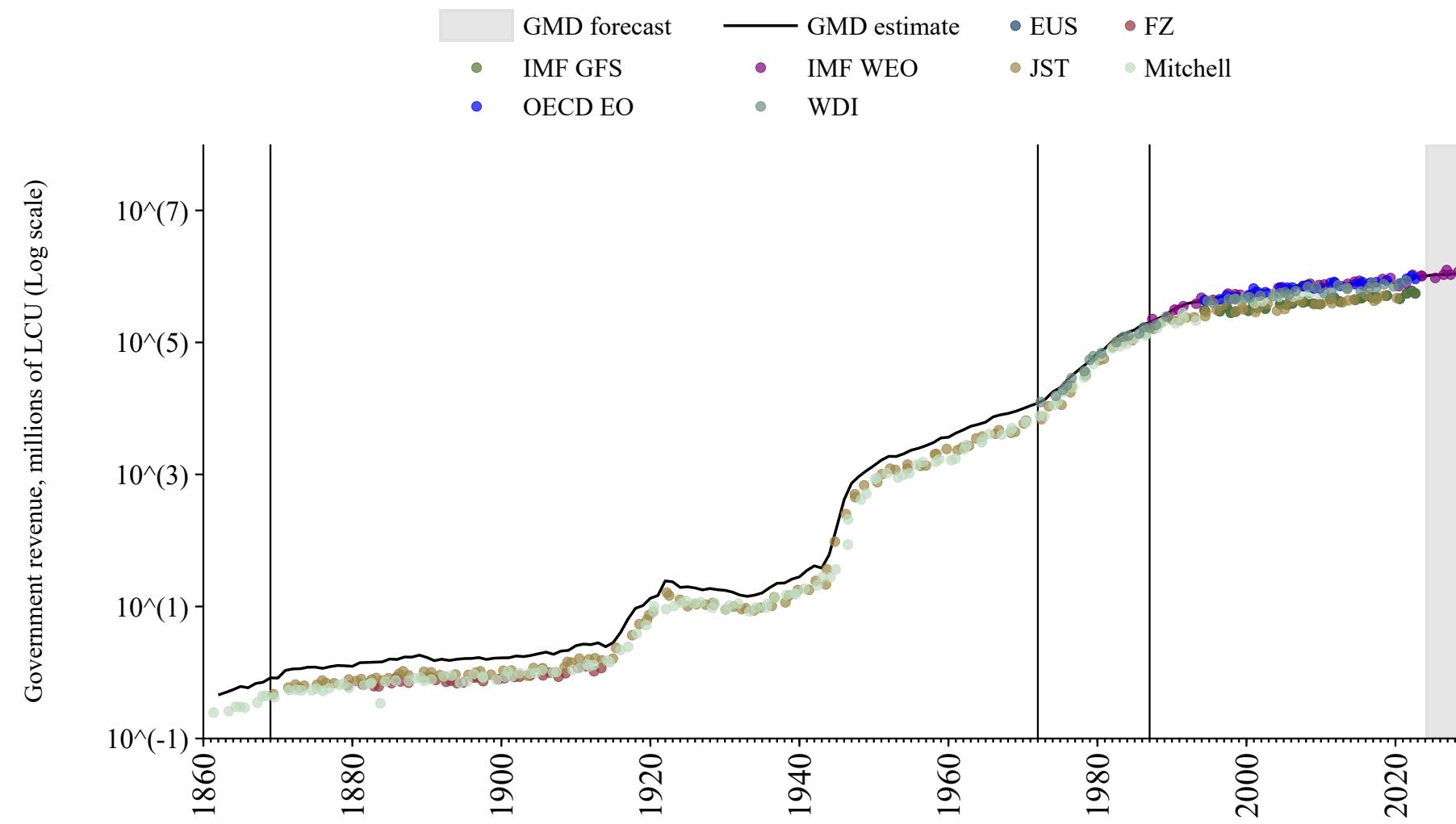
Israel

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1945 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 61.4%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1972 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 125.8%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1990 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 117.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2000 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



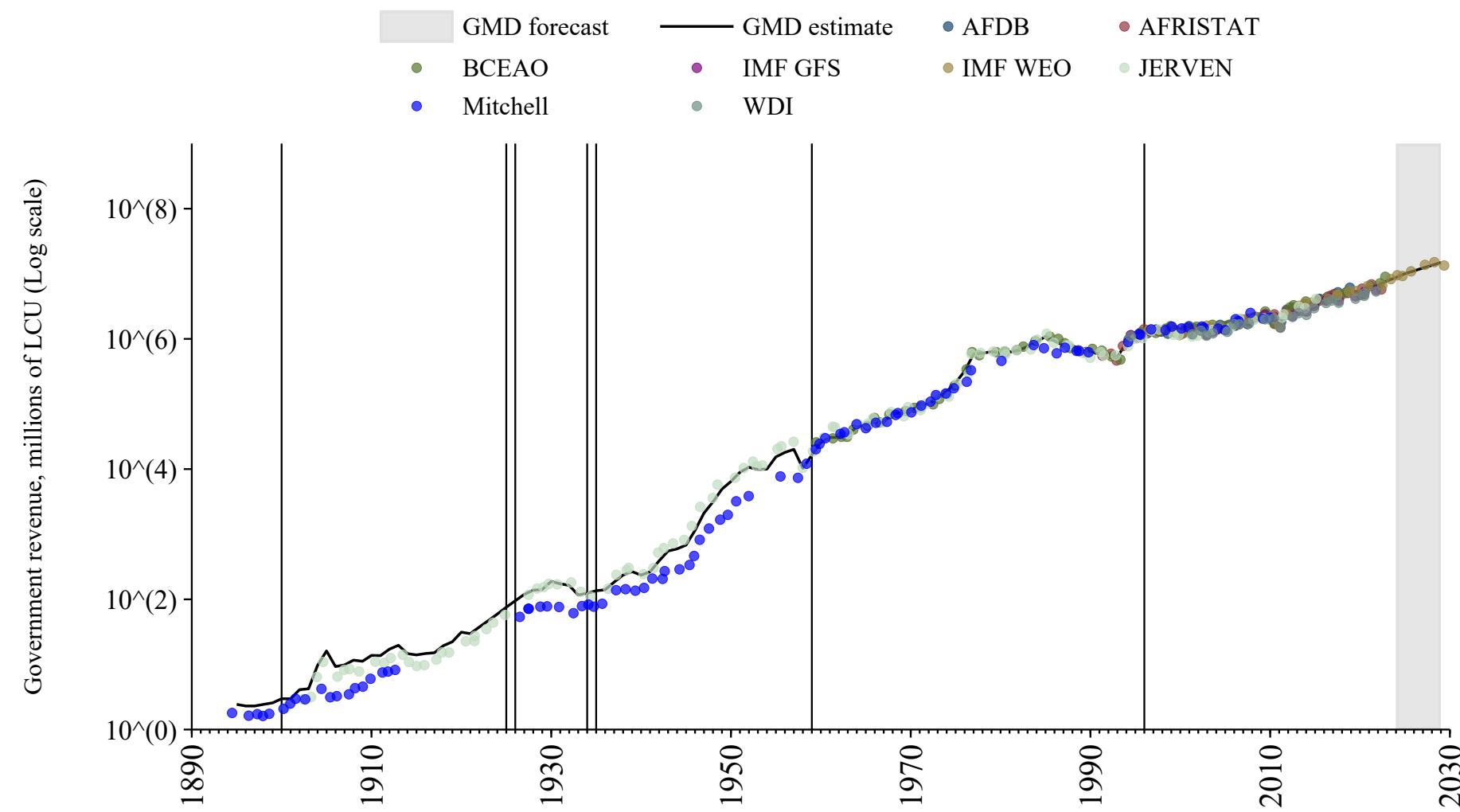
Italy

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1862 - 1869 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 184.4%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1972 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 175%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1973 - 1987 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 110.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1988 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



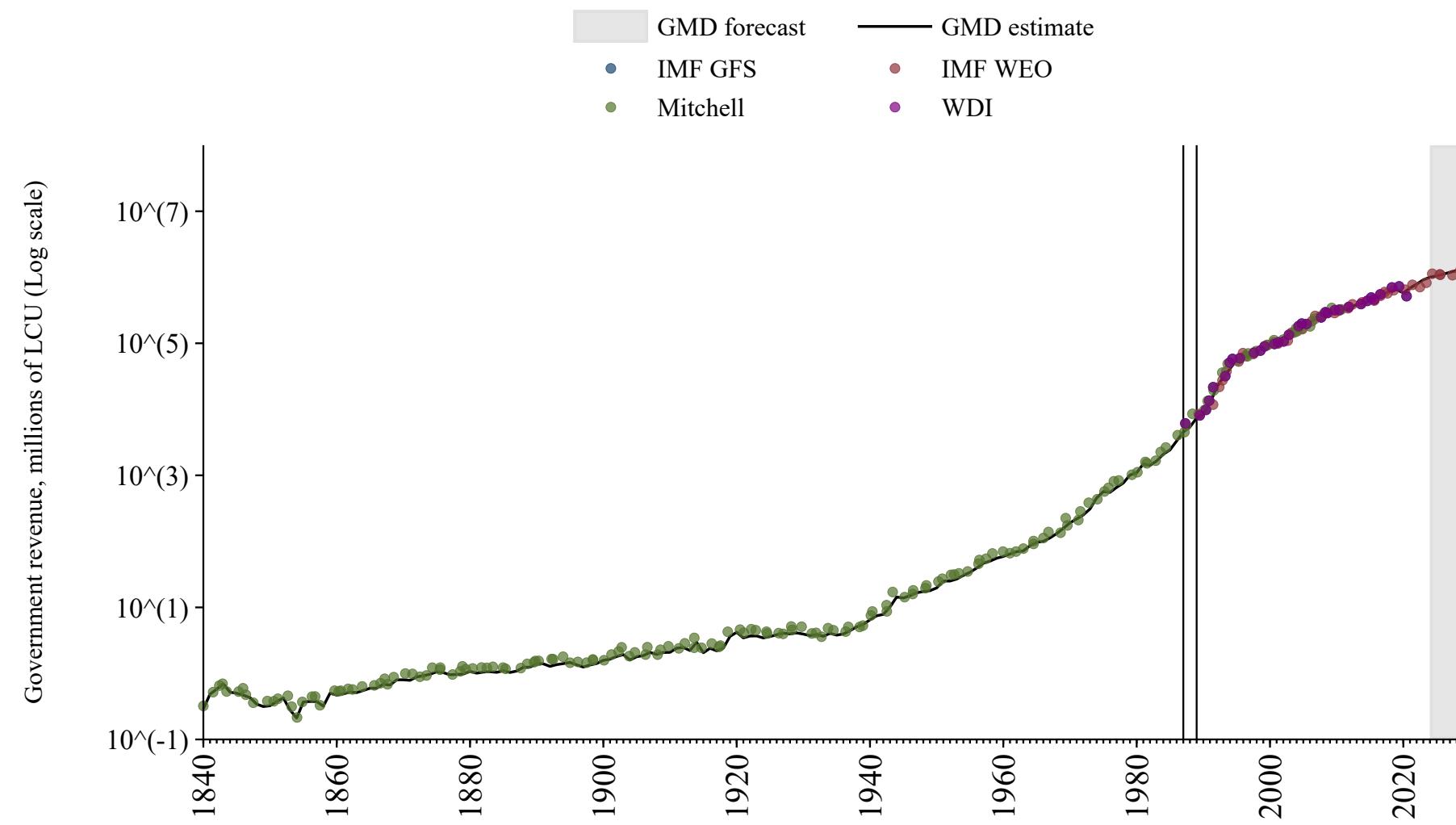
Ivory Coast

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1895 - 1900 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1901: (ratio = 135.4%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1901 - 1925 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 135.3%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1926 - 1926 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 172.8%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1927 - 1934 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1935: (ratio = 100.4%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1935 - 1935 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 161.4%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1936 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 87.3%). |
| Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024) | 1960 - 1996 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 99.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1997 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



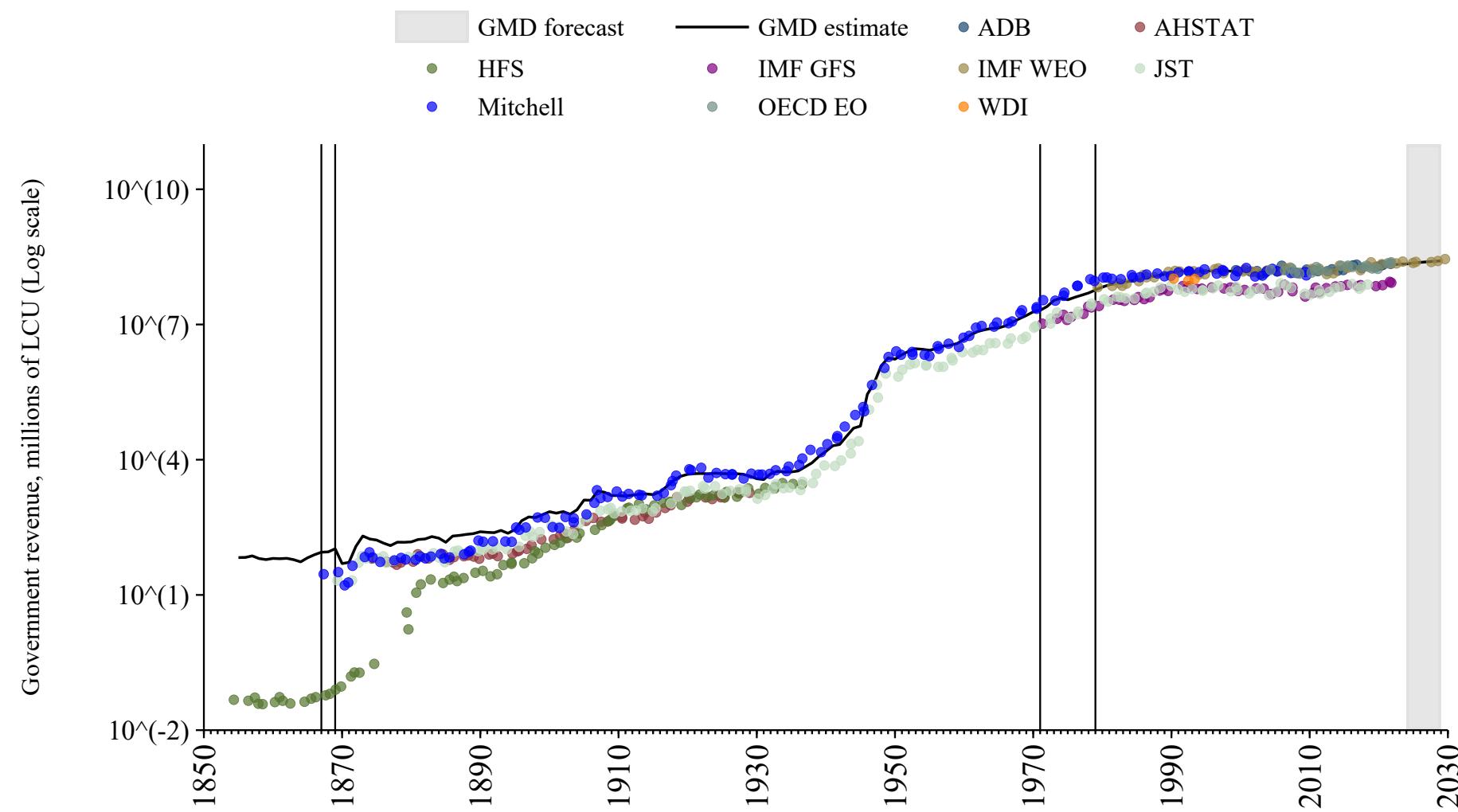
Jamaica

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1840 - 1987 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 89.7%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1988 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 88%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



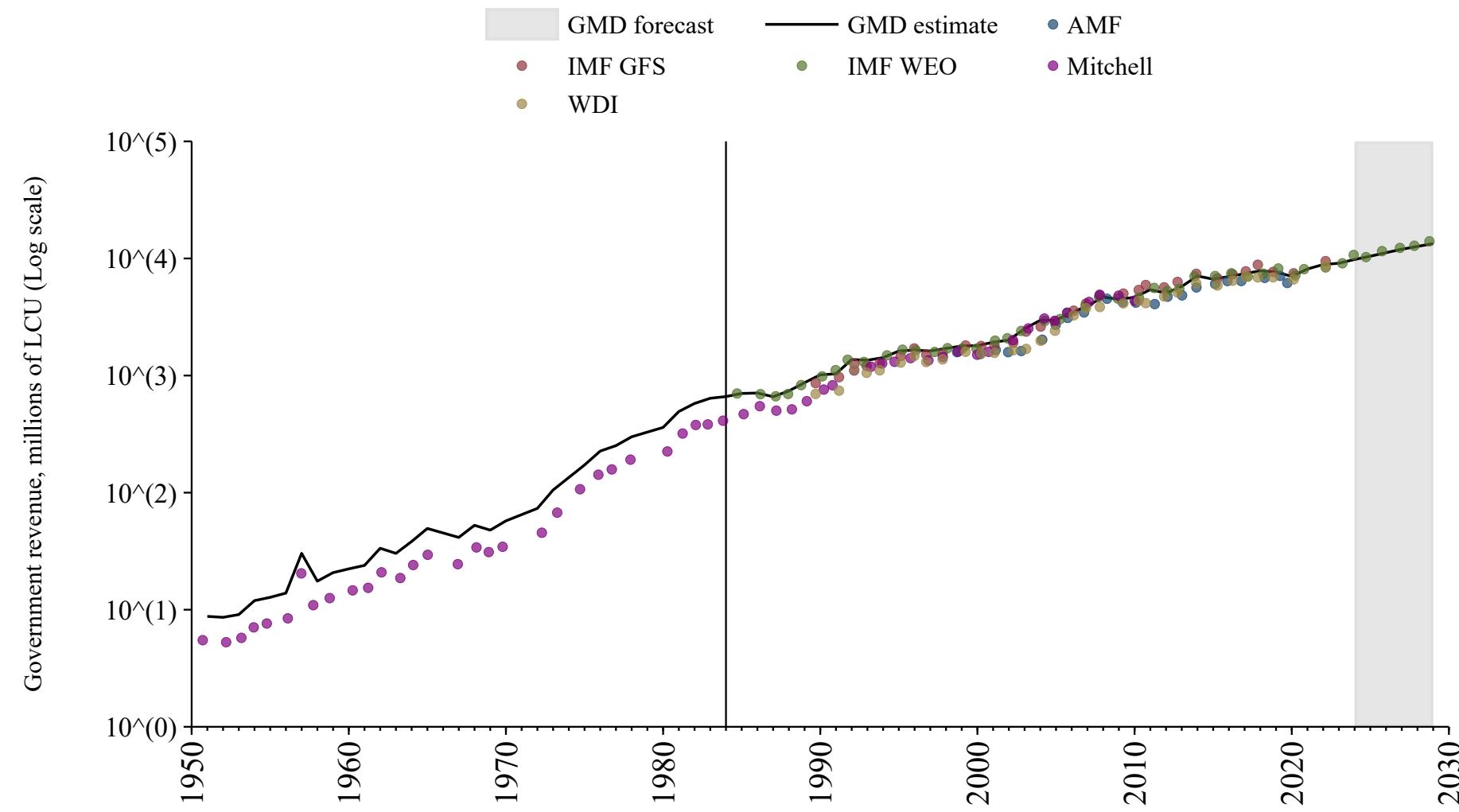
Japan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Schuler (2015) | 1855 - 1867 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1868: (ratio = 142412%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1868 - 1869 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 311%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 237.5%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1972 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 240.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



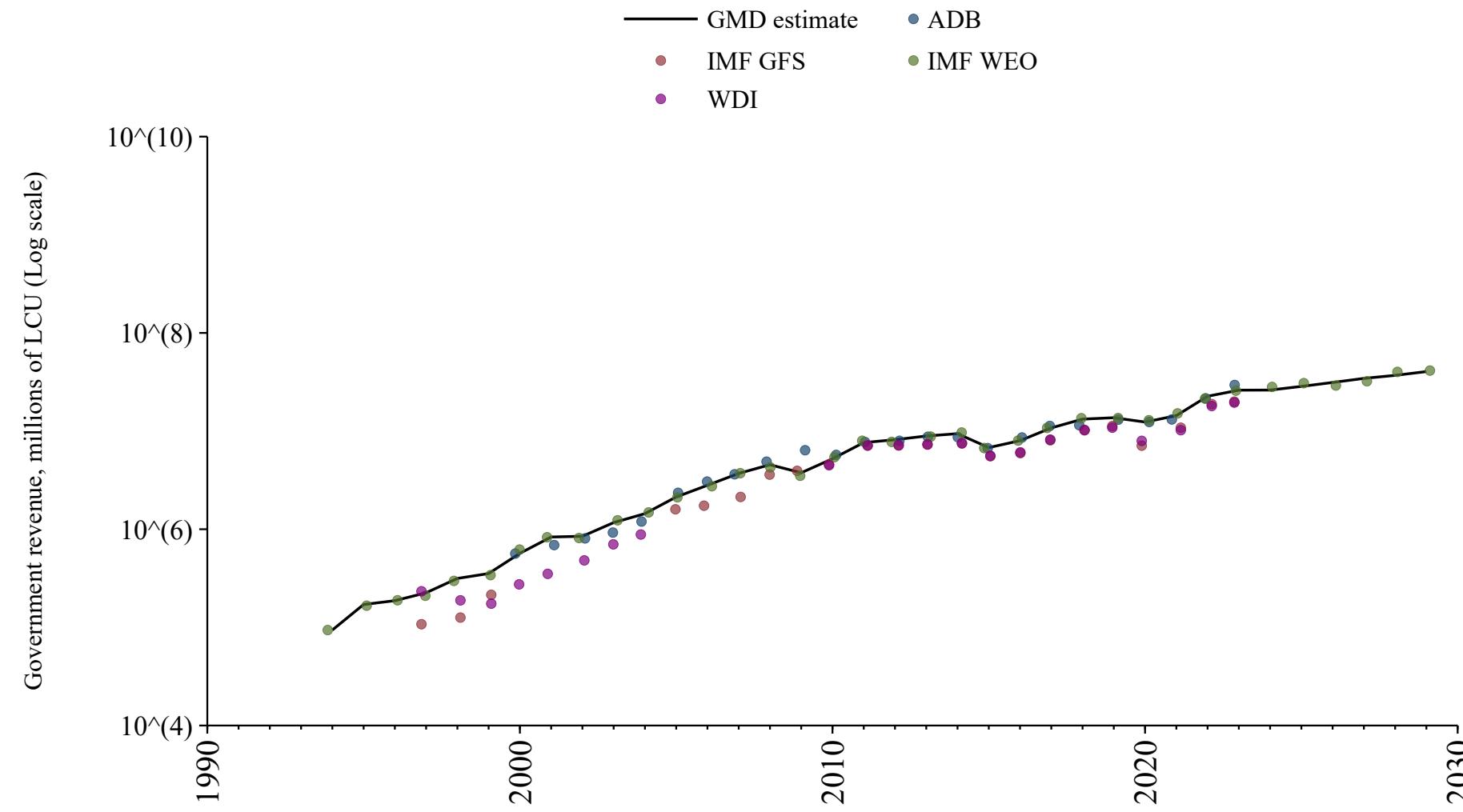
Jordan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1951 - 1984 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 159.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1985 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



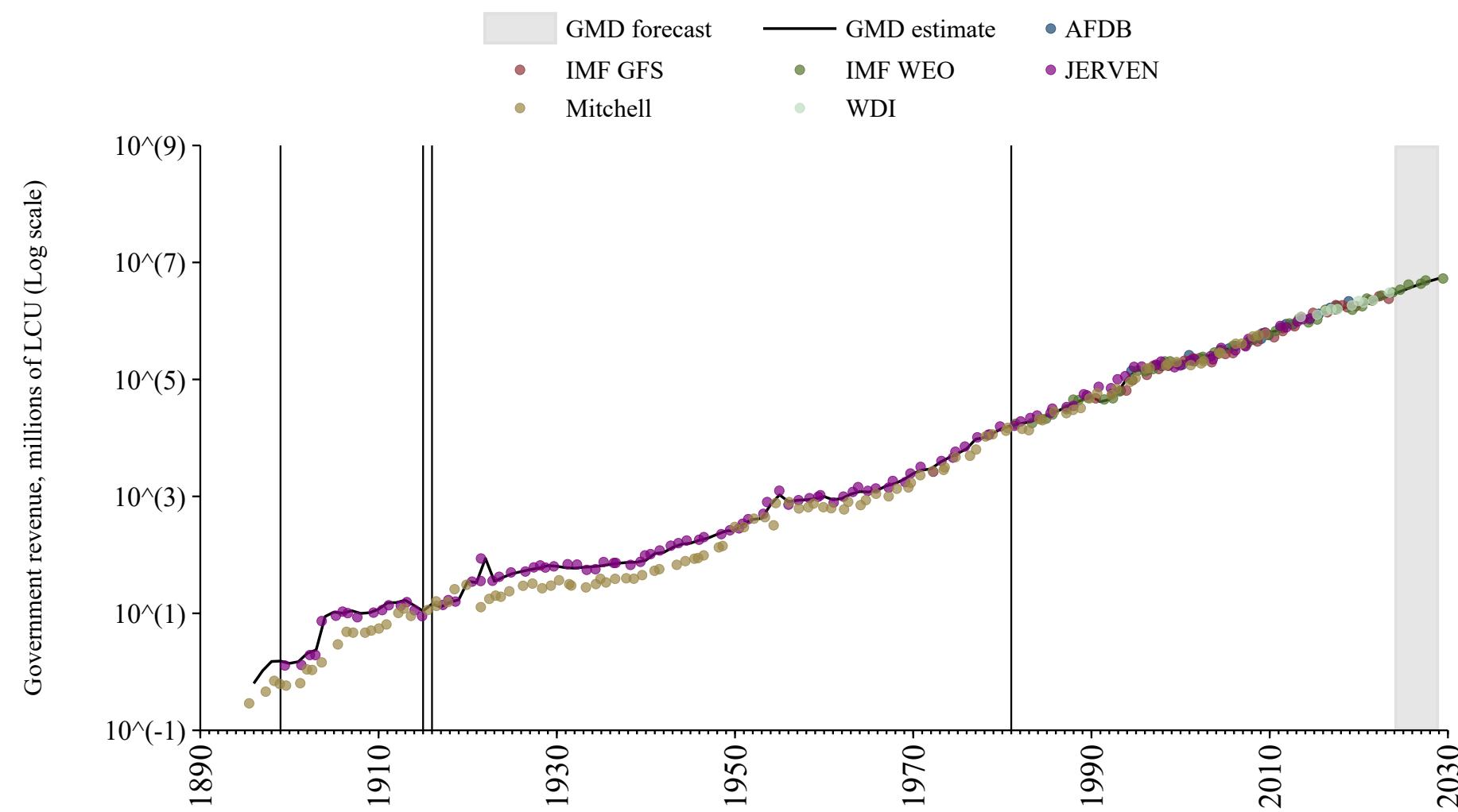
Kazakhstan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 1994 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



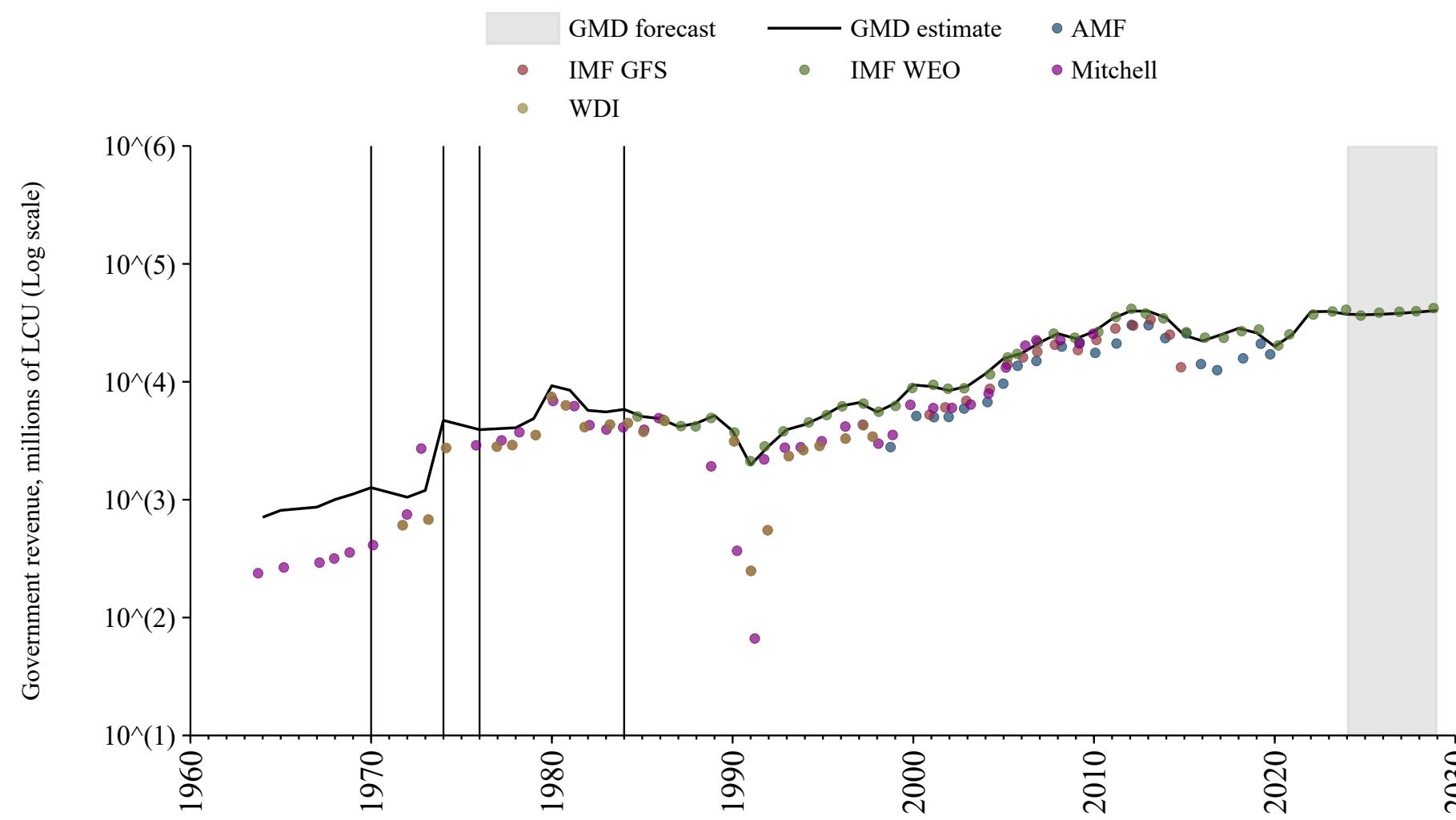
Kenya

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1896 - 1899 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 218.5%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1900 - 1915 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1916: (ratio = 108.8%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1916 - 1916 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1917: (ratio = 94.2%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1917 - 1981 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 98.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1982 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



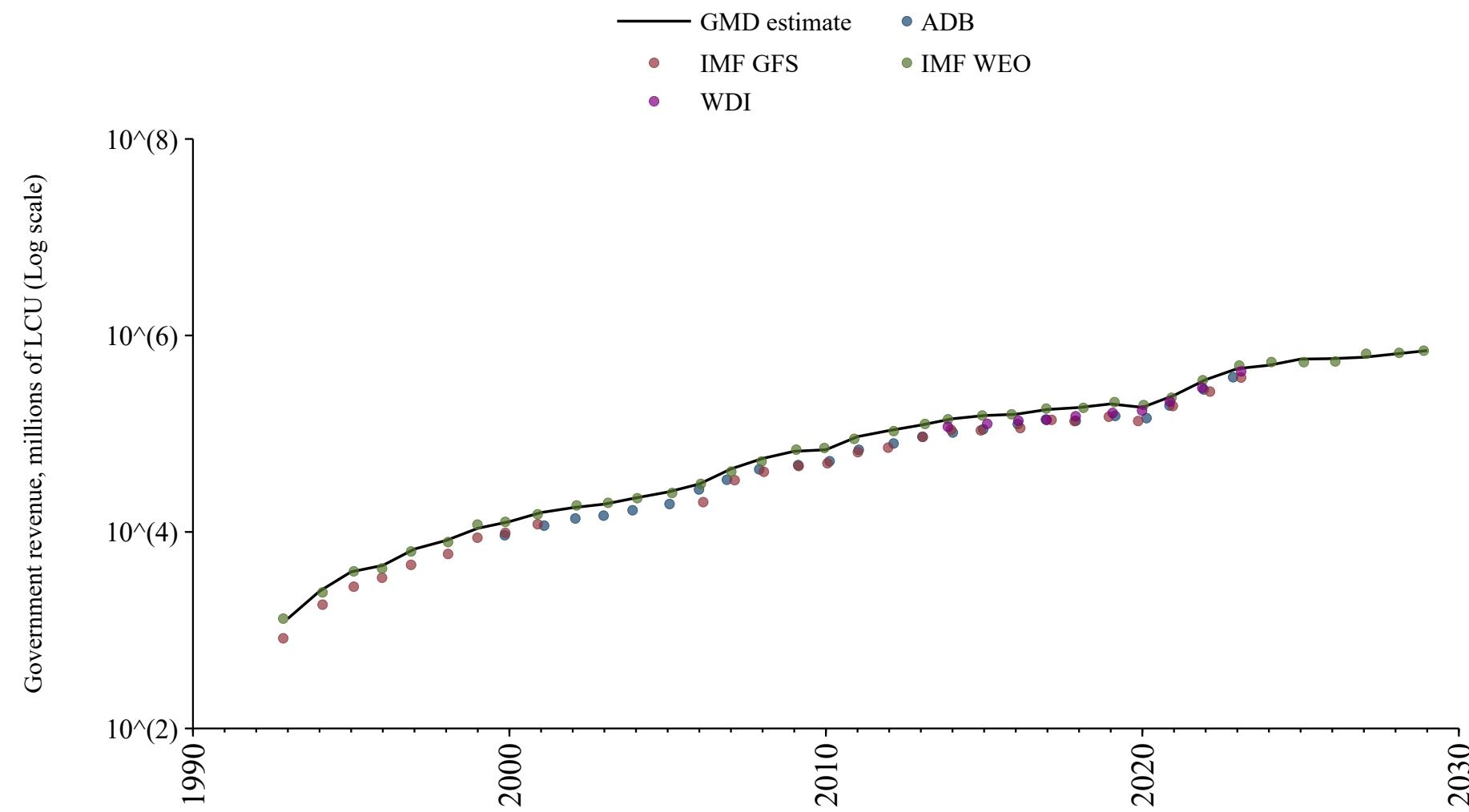
Kuwait

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1964 - 1970 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 298.4%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1971 - 1974 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 172.7%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1975 - 1976 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 131.4%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1977 - 1984 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 133.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1985 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



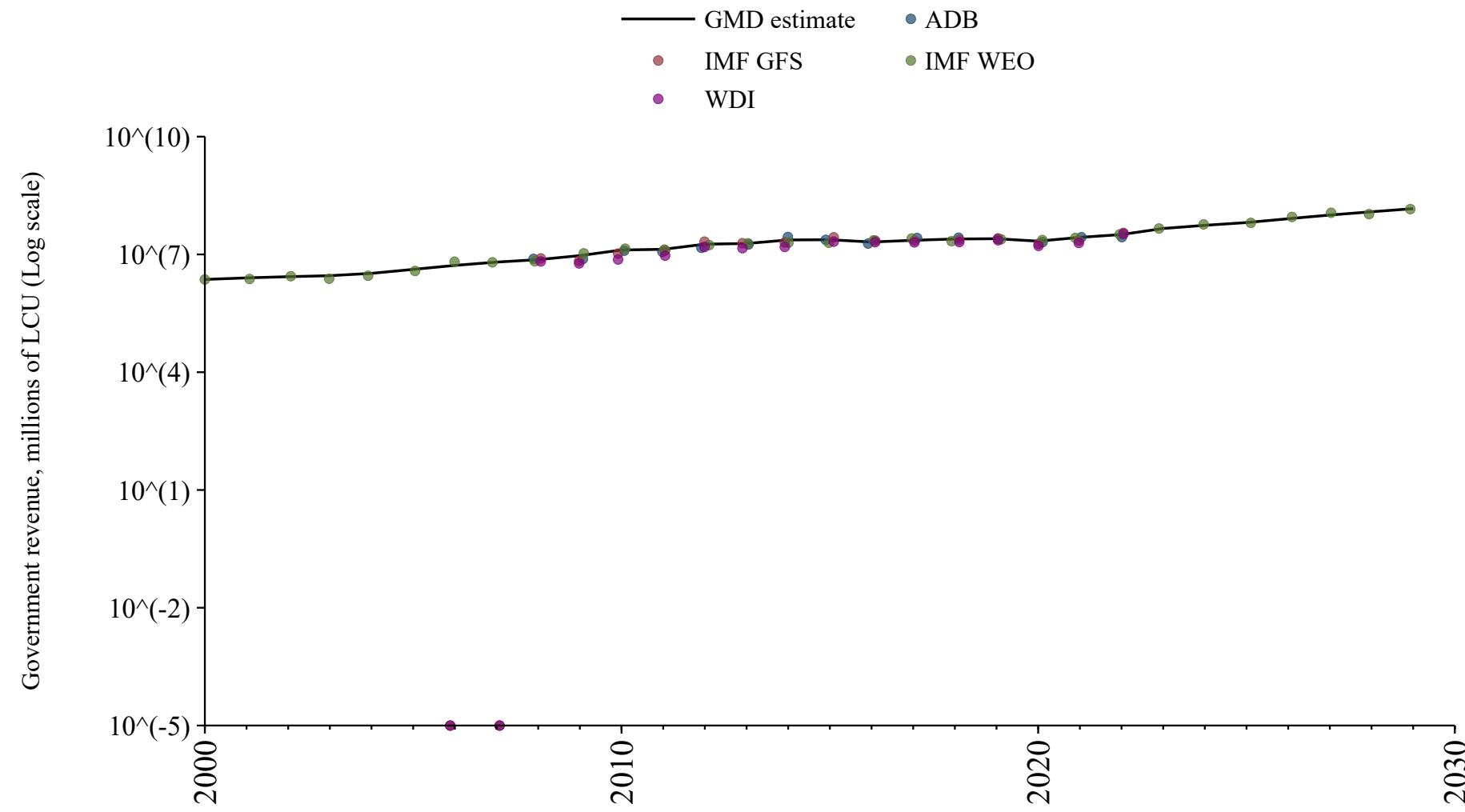
Kyrgyzstan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 1993 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



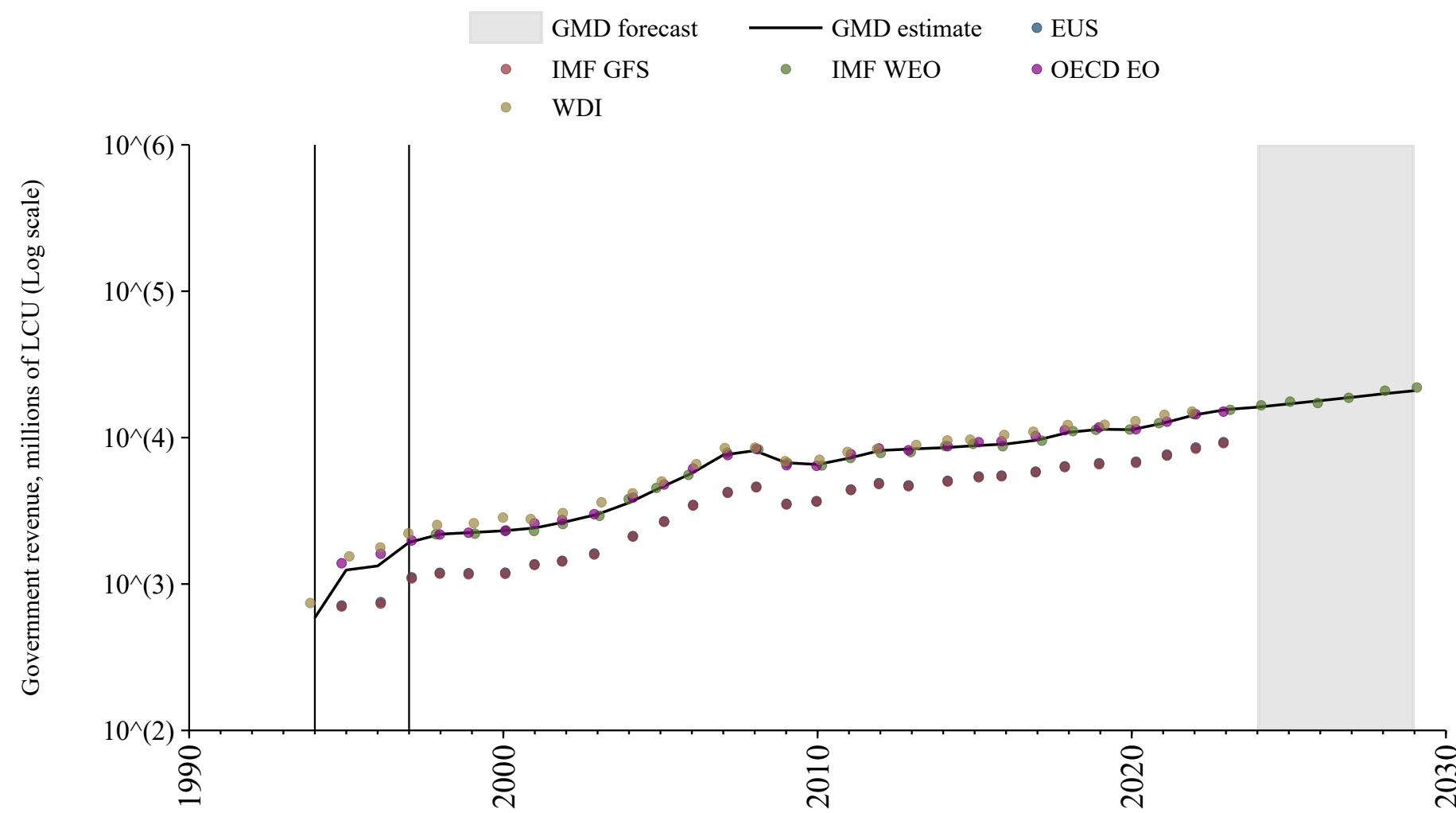
Laos

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 2000 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



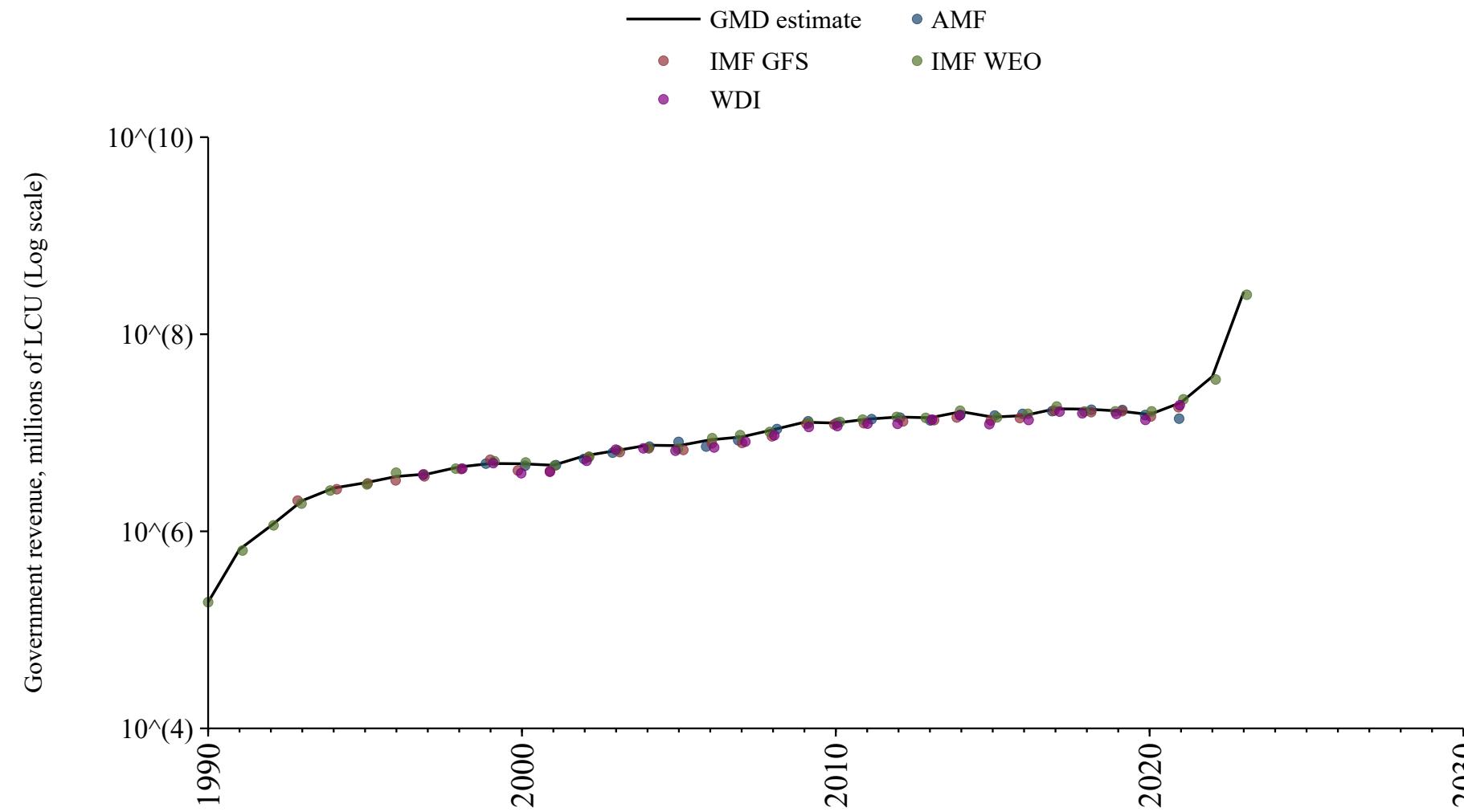
Latvia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1994 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 79.3%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1995 - 1997 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 177.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1998 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



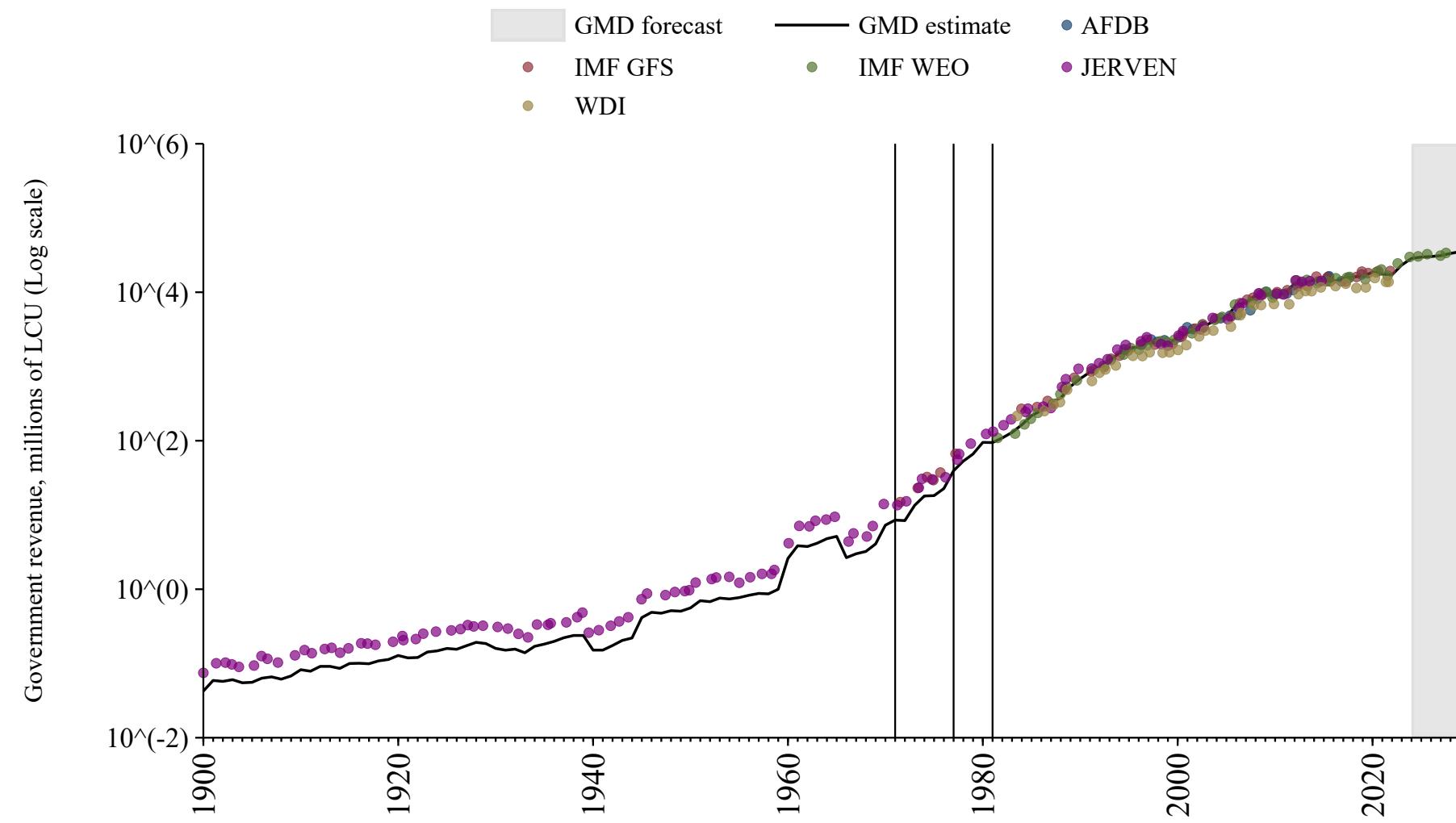
Lebanon

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



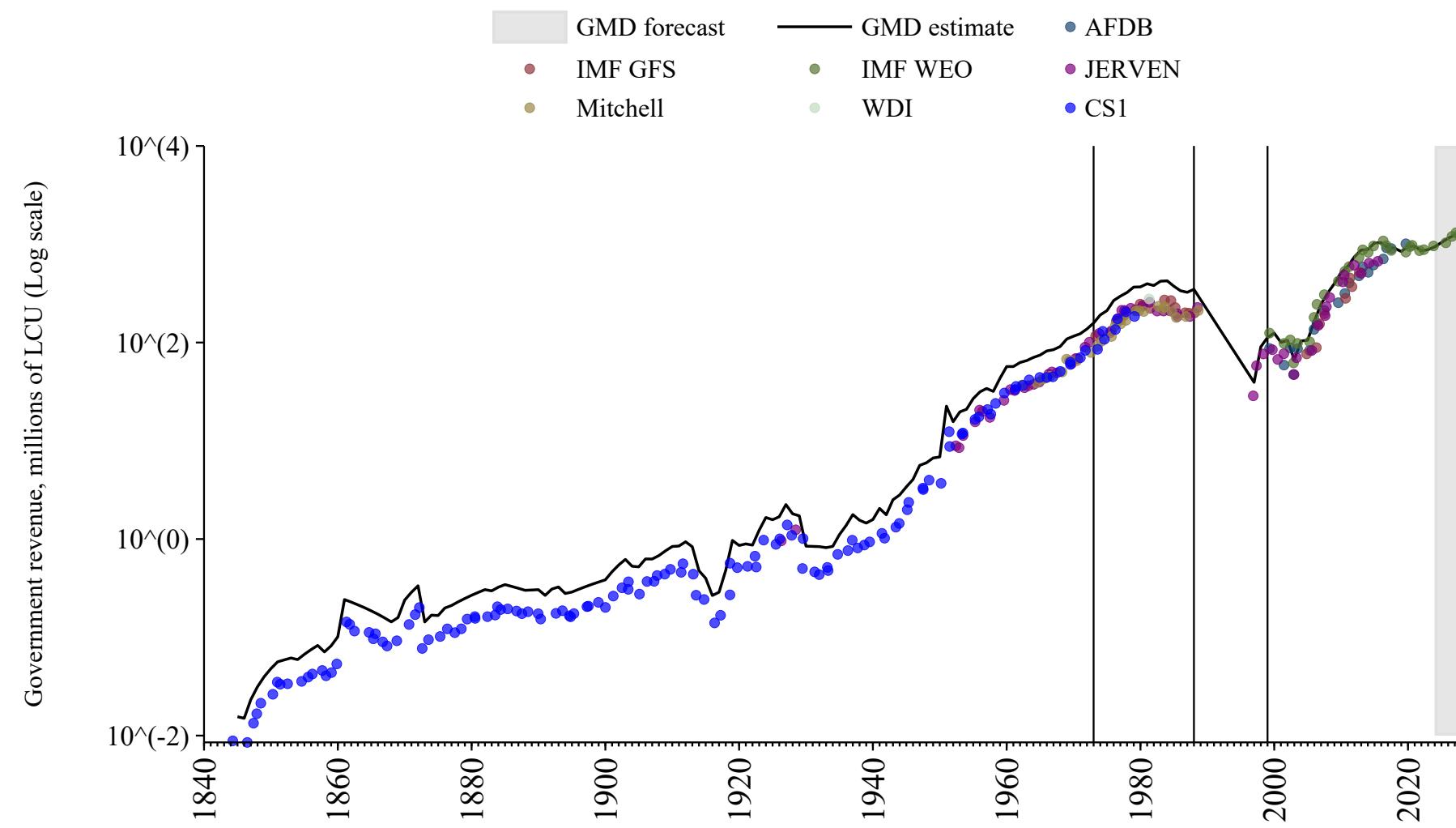
Lesotho

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1900 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 56.7%) |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1972 - 1977 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 56.3%) |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1978 - 1981 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 75.8%) |
| WEO (2024) | 1982 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



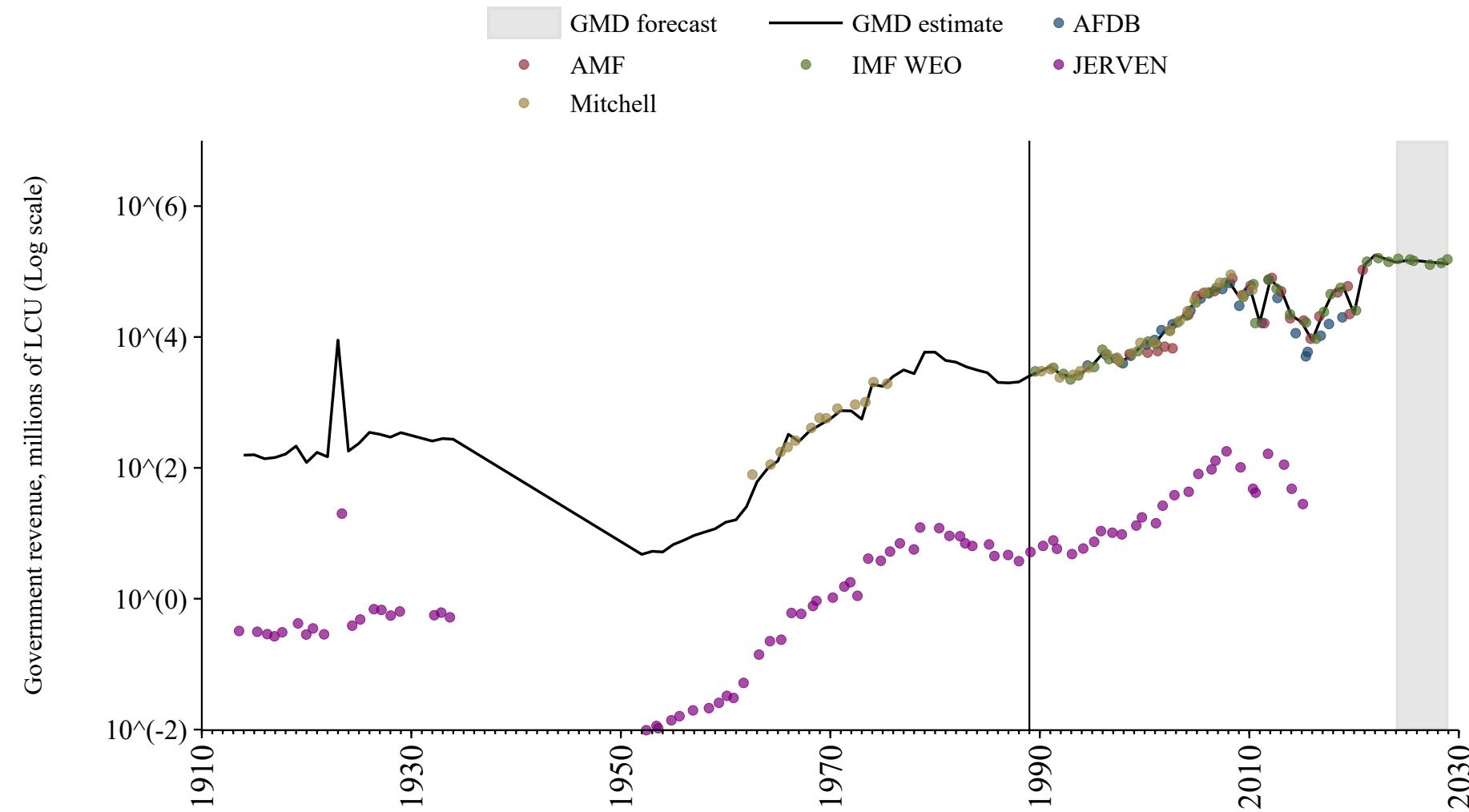
Liberia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|---|
| African Economic History Network (2024) | 1845 - 1973 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 175.8%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1974 - 1988 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 163.6%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1989 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 152.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2000 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



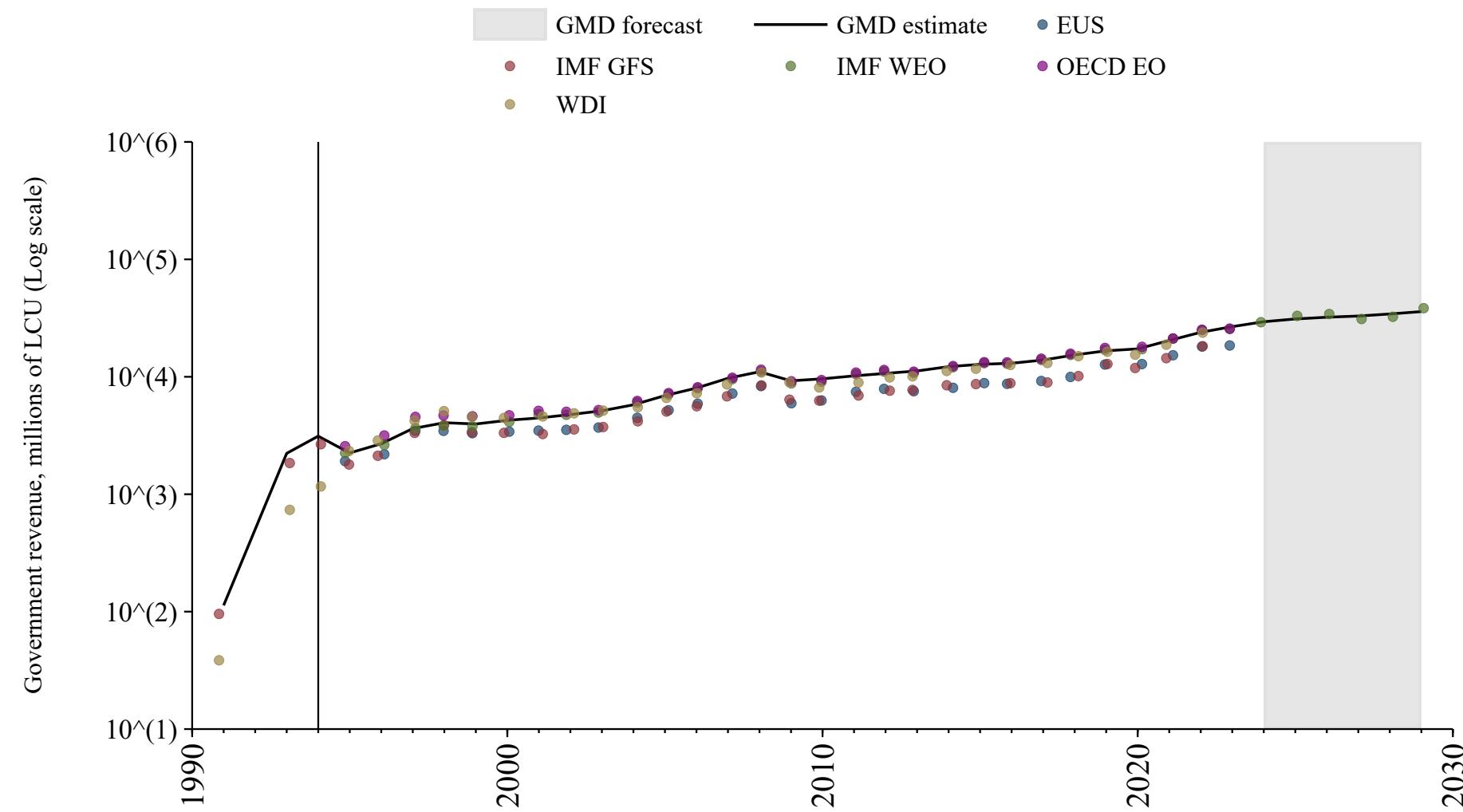
Libya

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------|-------------|---|
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1914 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 48649.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



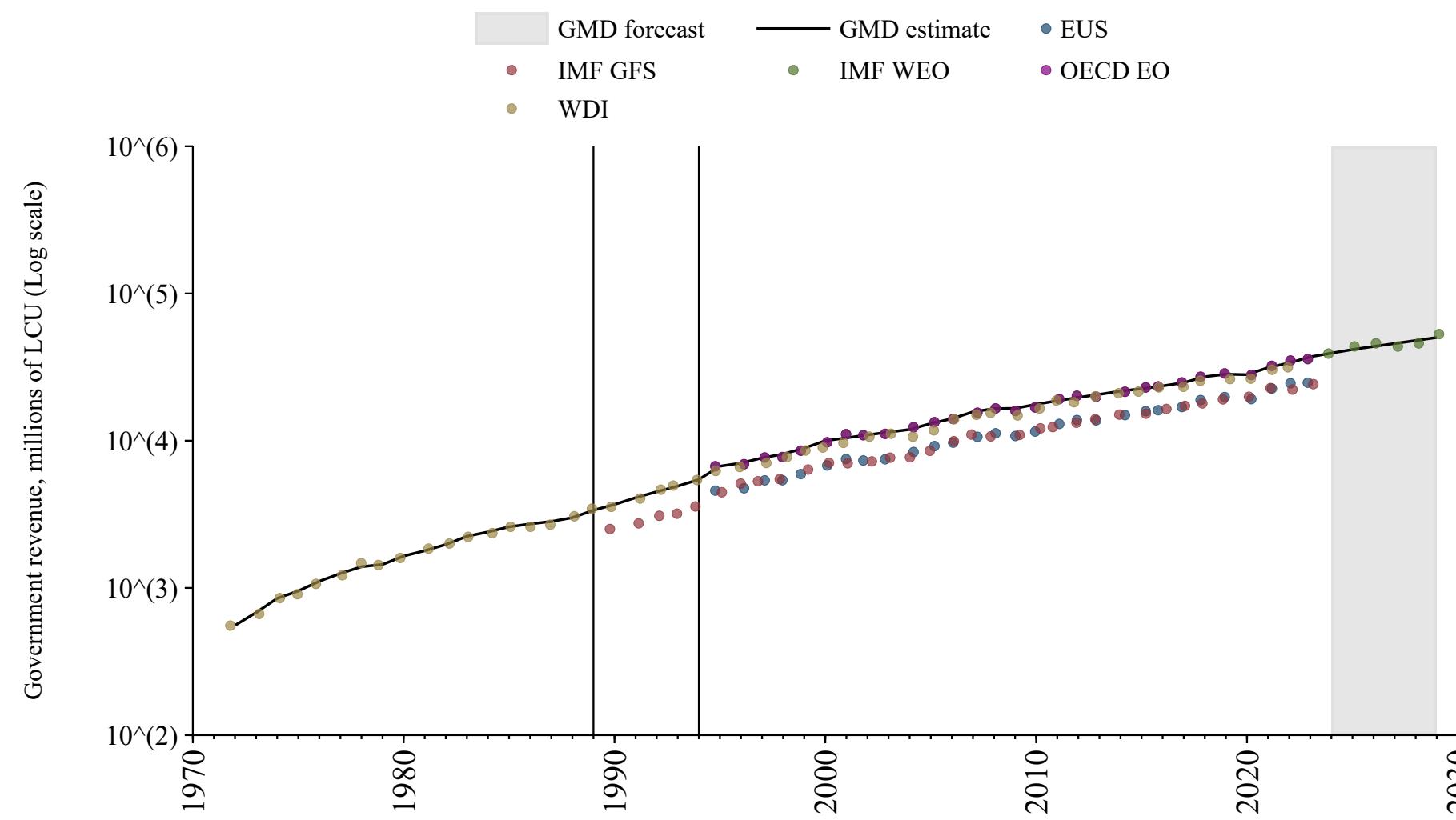
Lithuania

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1991 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 118.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1995 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



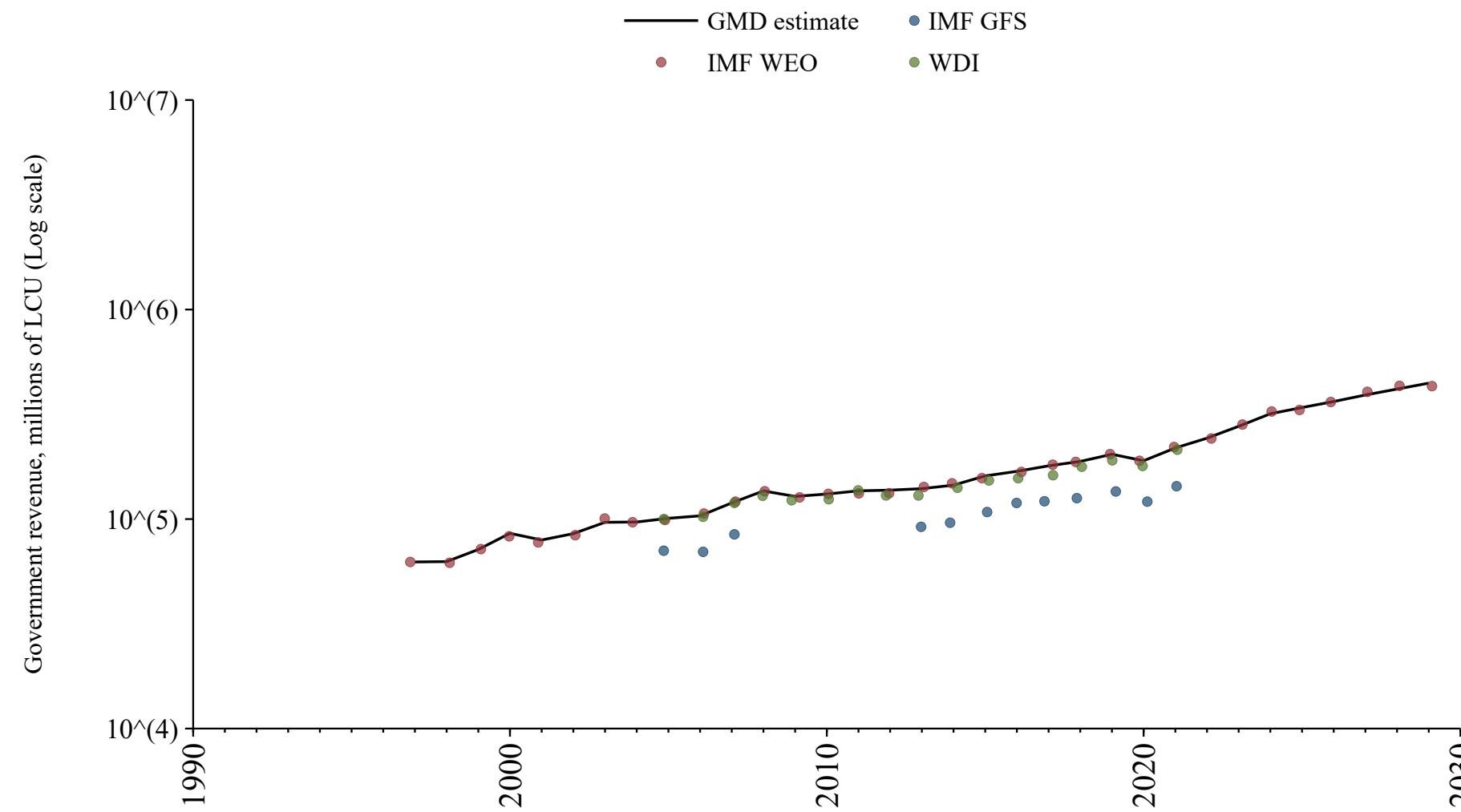
Luxembourg

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1972 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100.3%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1990 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 146.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1995 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



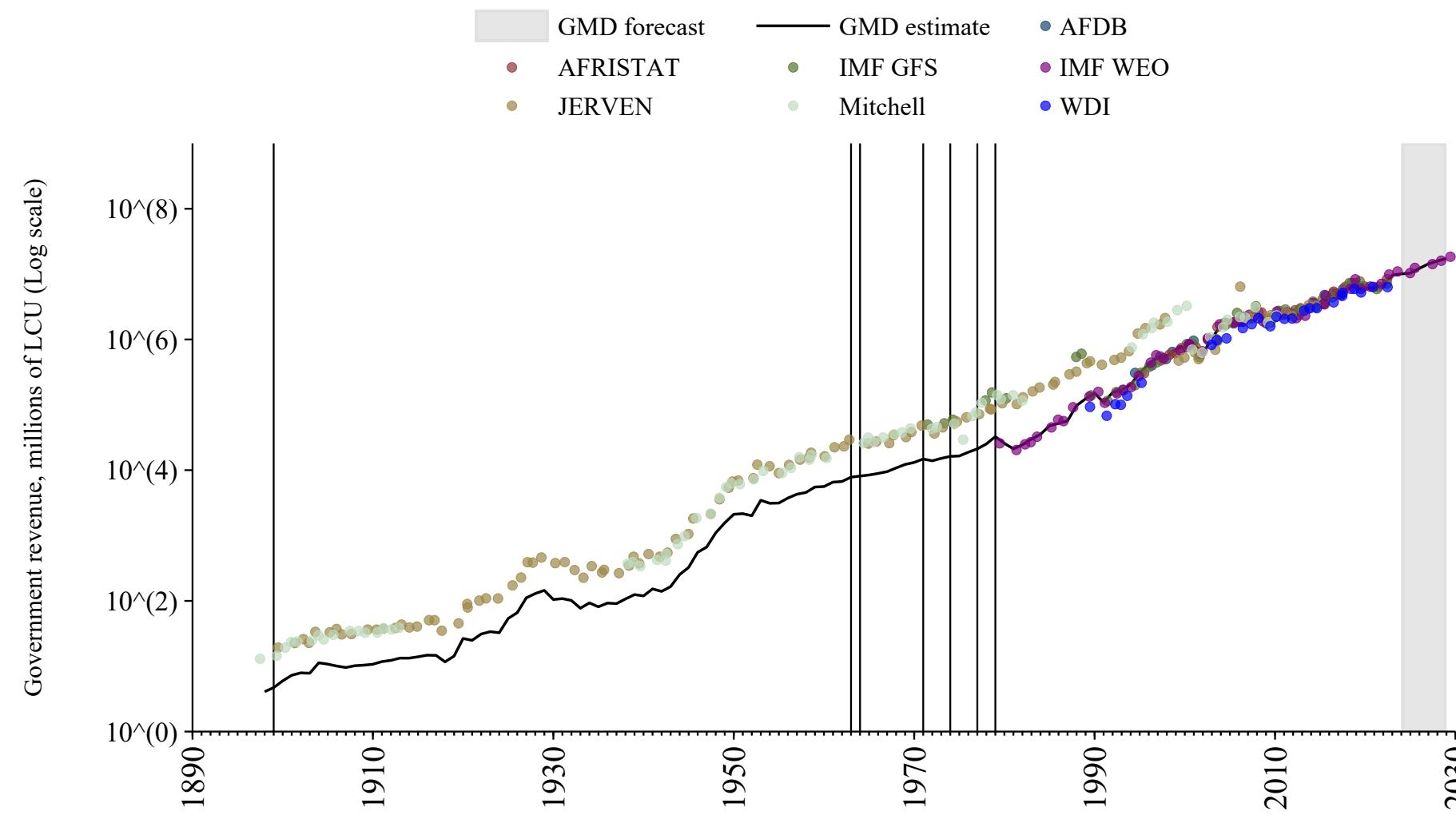
Macedonia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 1997 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



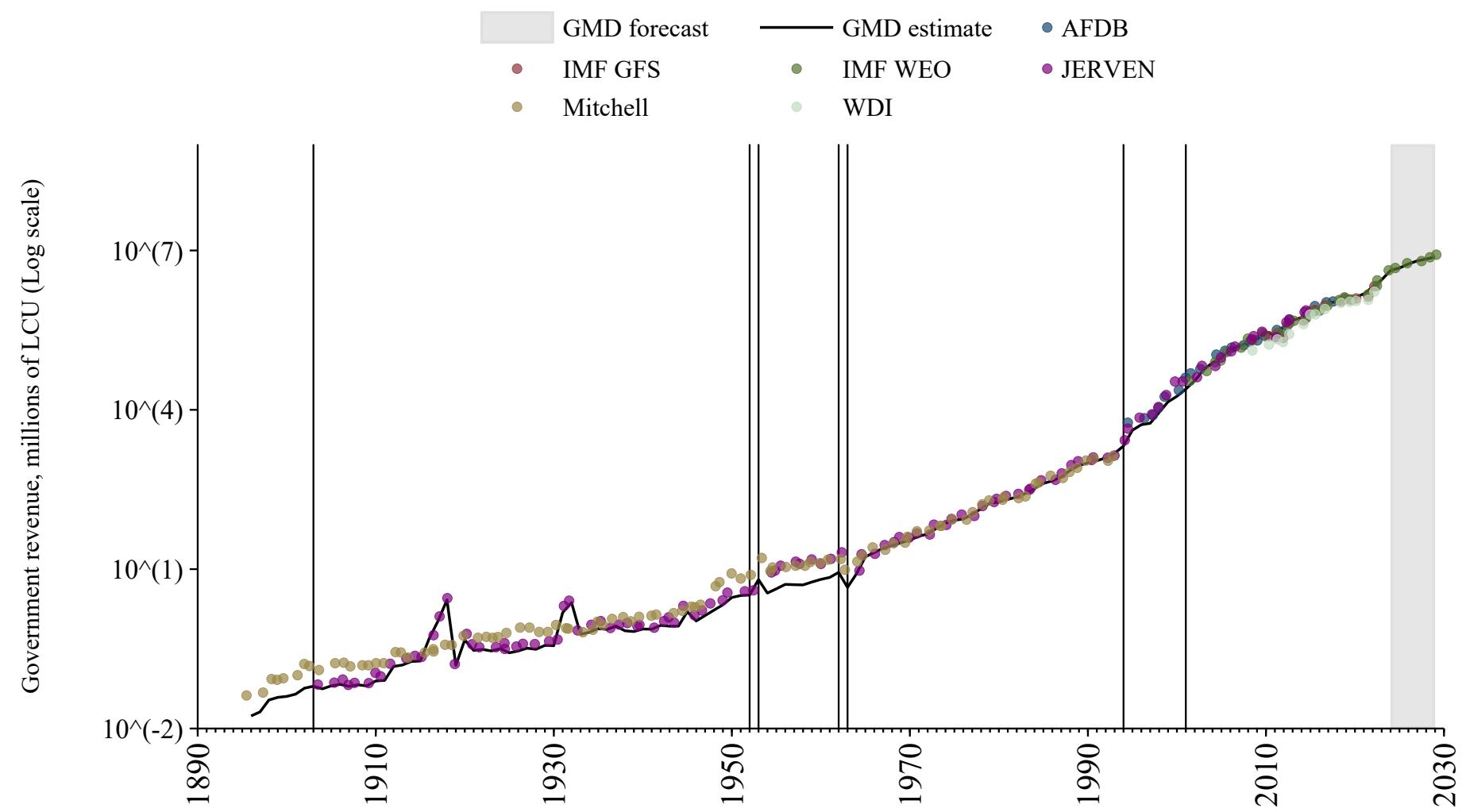
Madagascar

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1898 - 1899 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 31.4%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1900 - 1963 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 30.9%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1964 - 1964 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 31.3%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1965 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 33.9%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1972 - 1974 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 27.9%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1975 - 1977 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 31.2%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1978 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 19.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



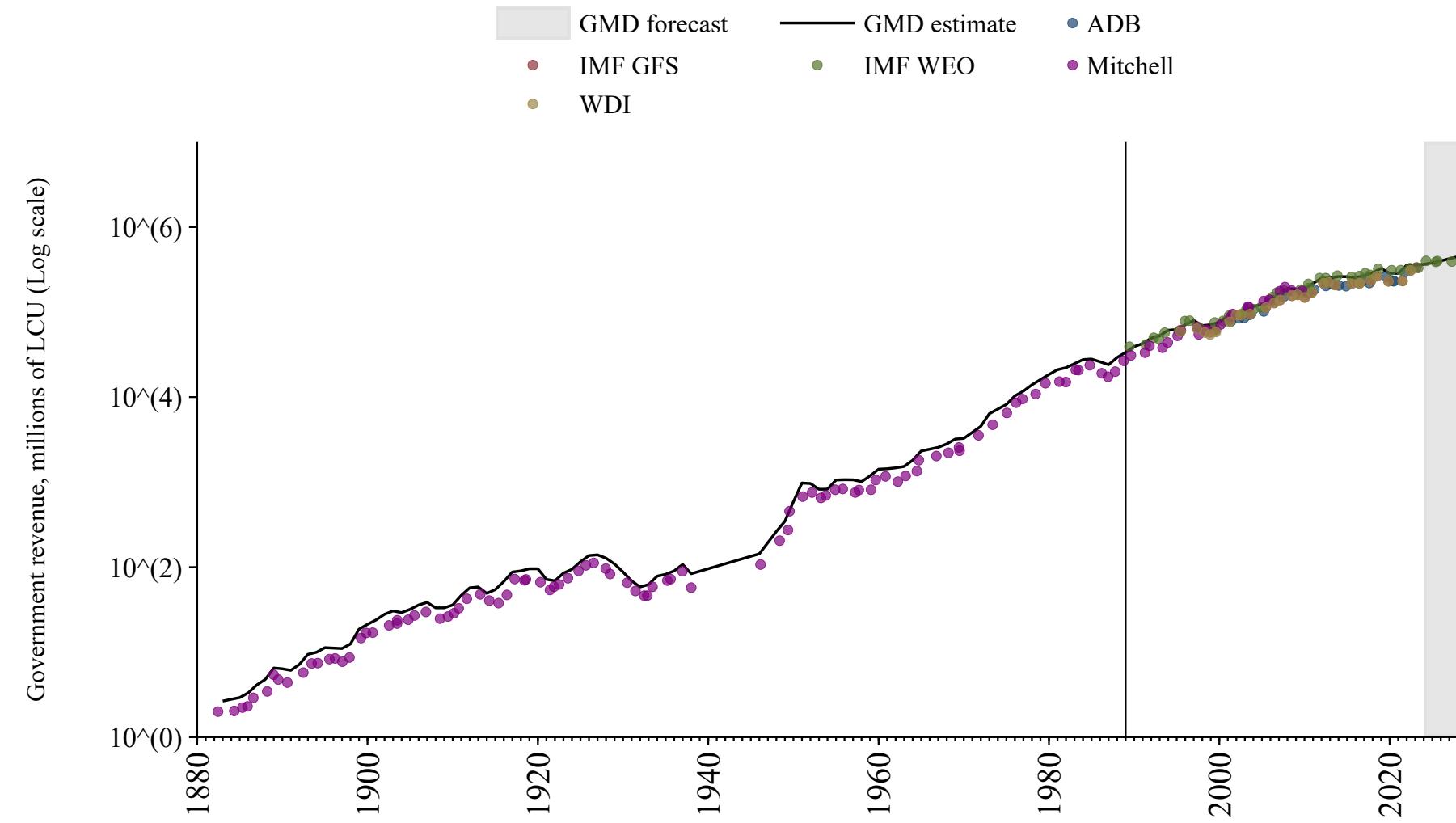
Malawi

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1896 - 1903 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1904: (ratio = 41.1%) |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1904 - 1952 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 82.8%) |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1953 - 1953 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = 41.3%) |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1954 - 1962 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 44.2%) |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1963 - 1963 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 51%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1964 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 93.2%) |
| Bank (2024) | 1995 - 2001 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 72%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2002 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



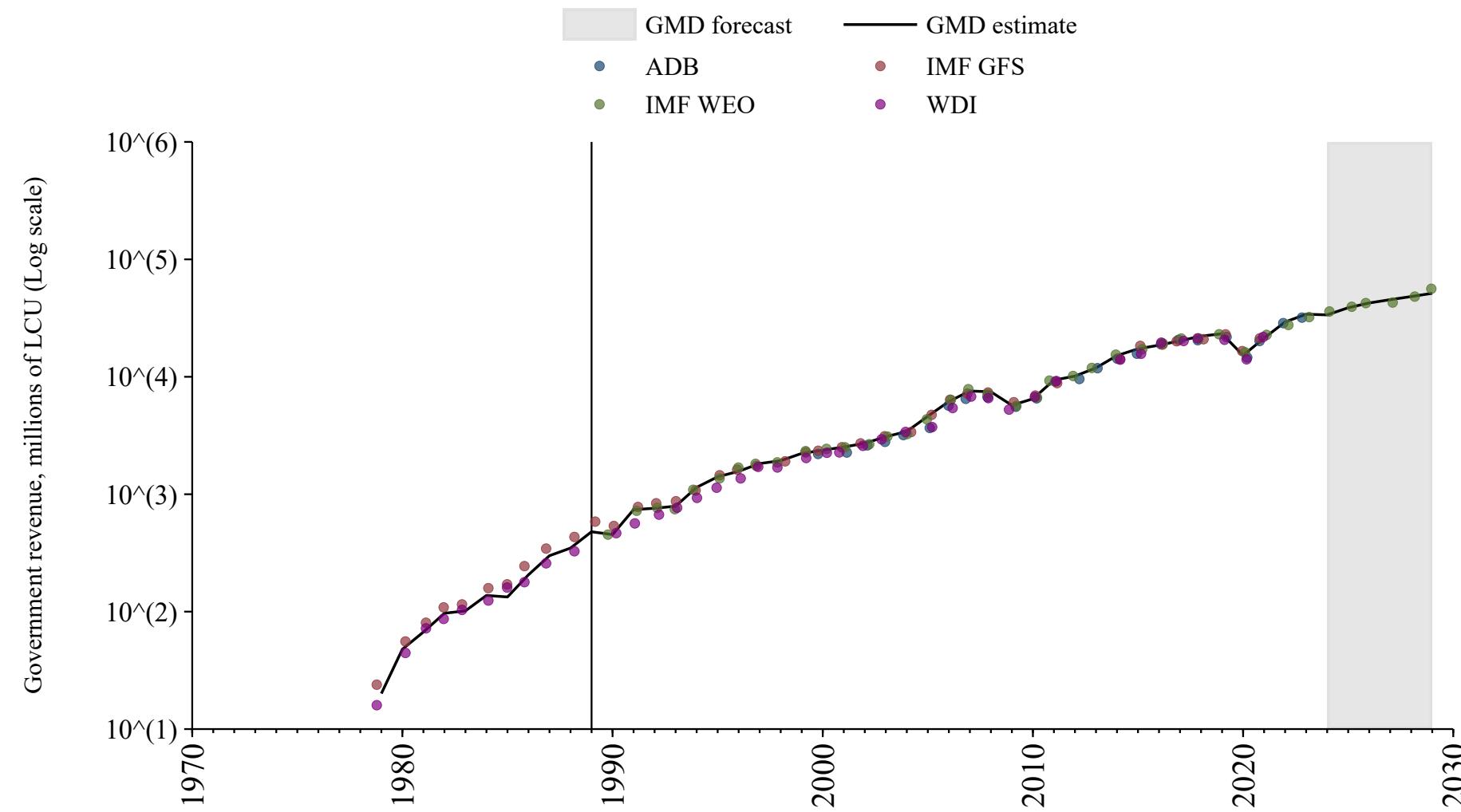
Malaysia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1883 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 132.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



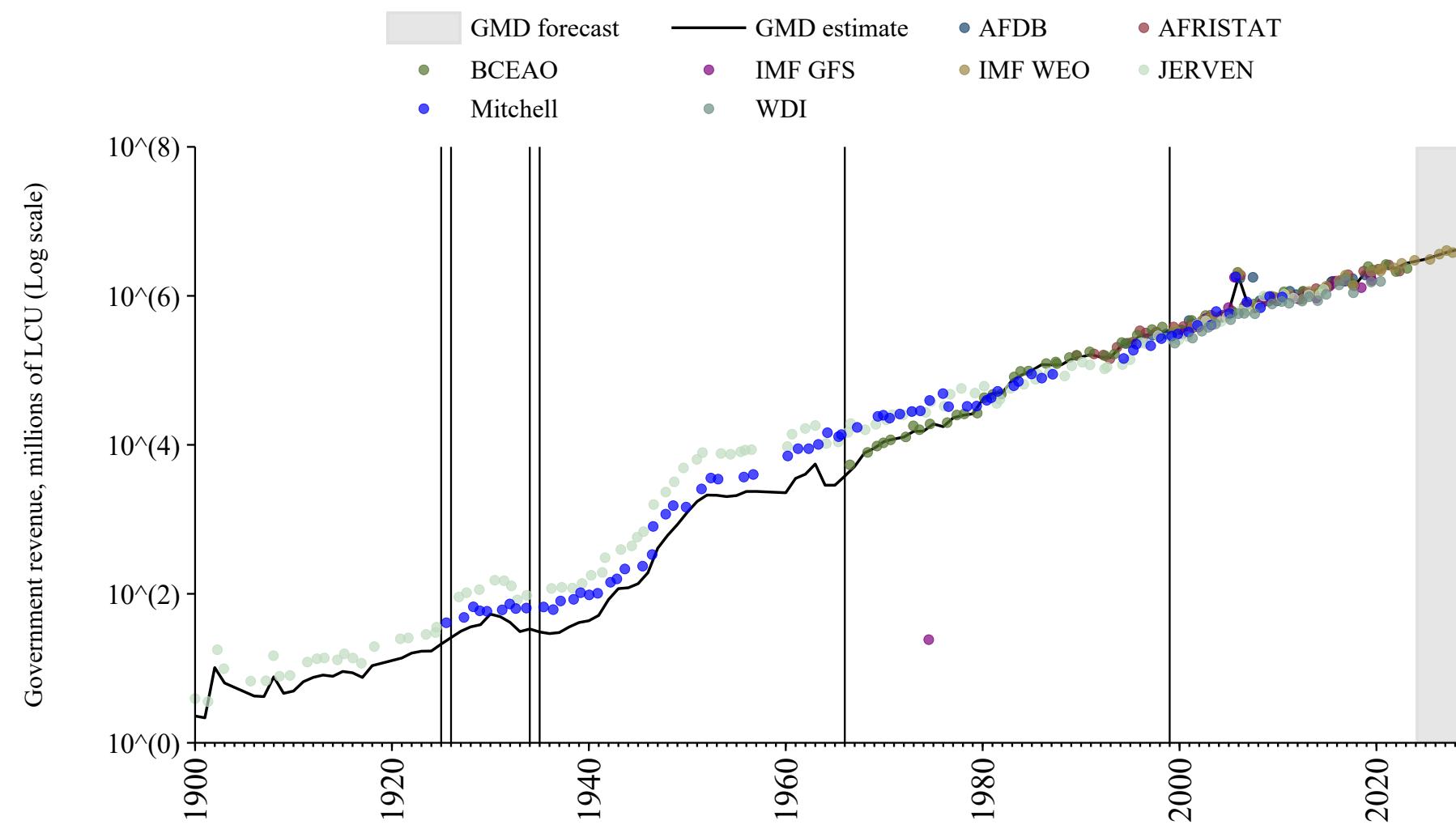
Maldives

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1979 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 84%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



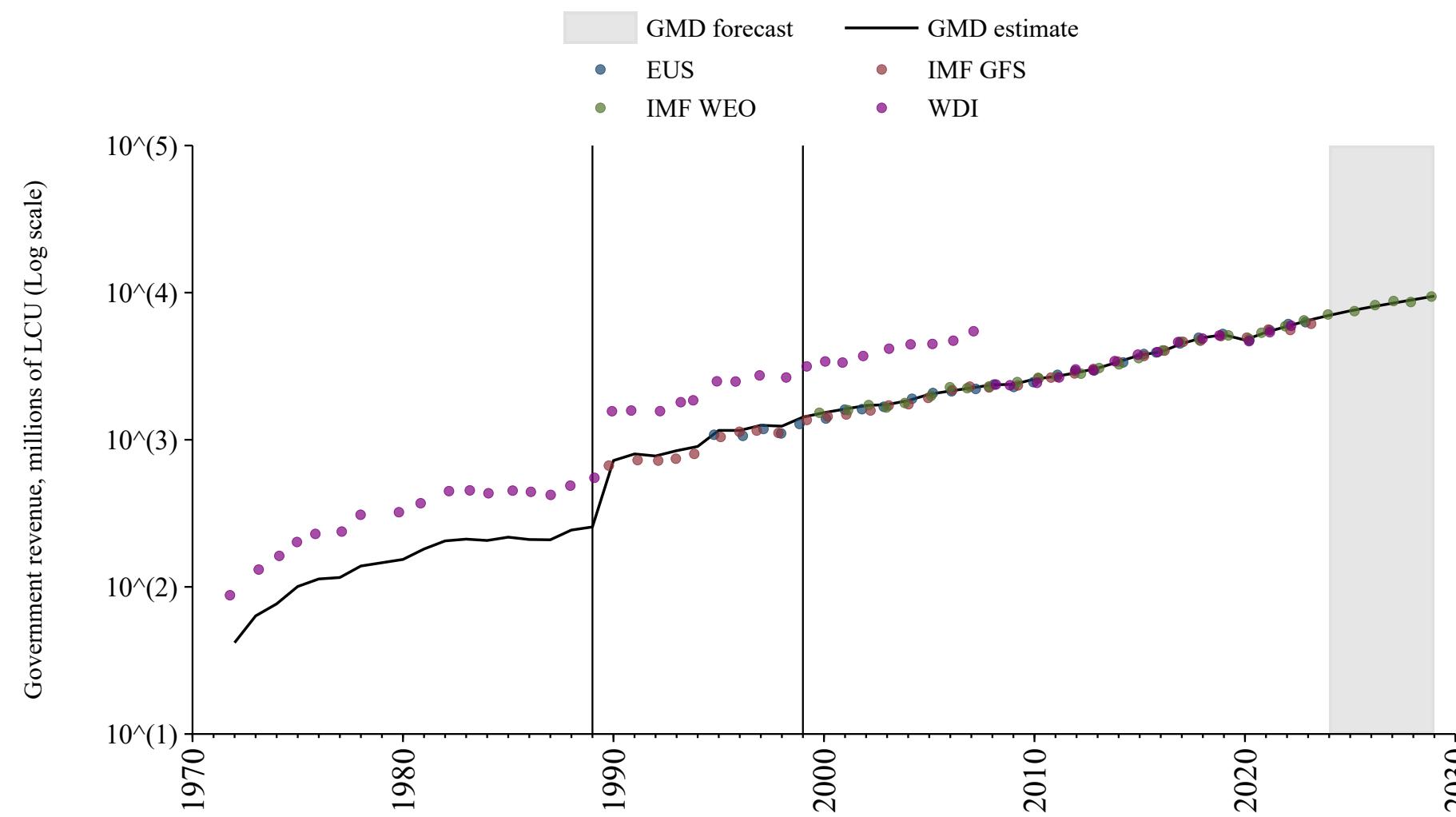
Mali

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1900 - 1925 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 58.4%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1926 - 1926 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 63%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1927 - 1934 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1935: (ratio = 34.8%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1935 - 1935 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 49.6%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1936 - 1966 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 27.3%). |
| Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024) | 1967 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 94.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2000 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



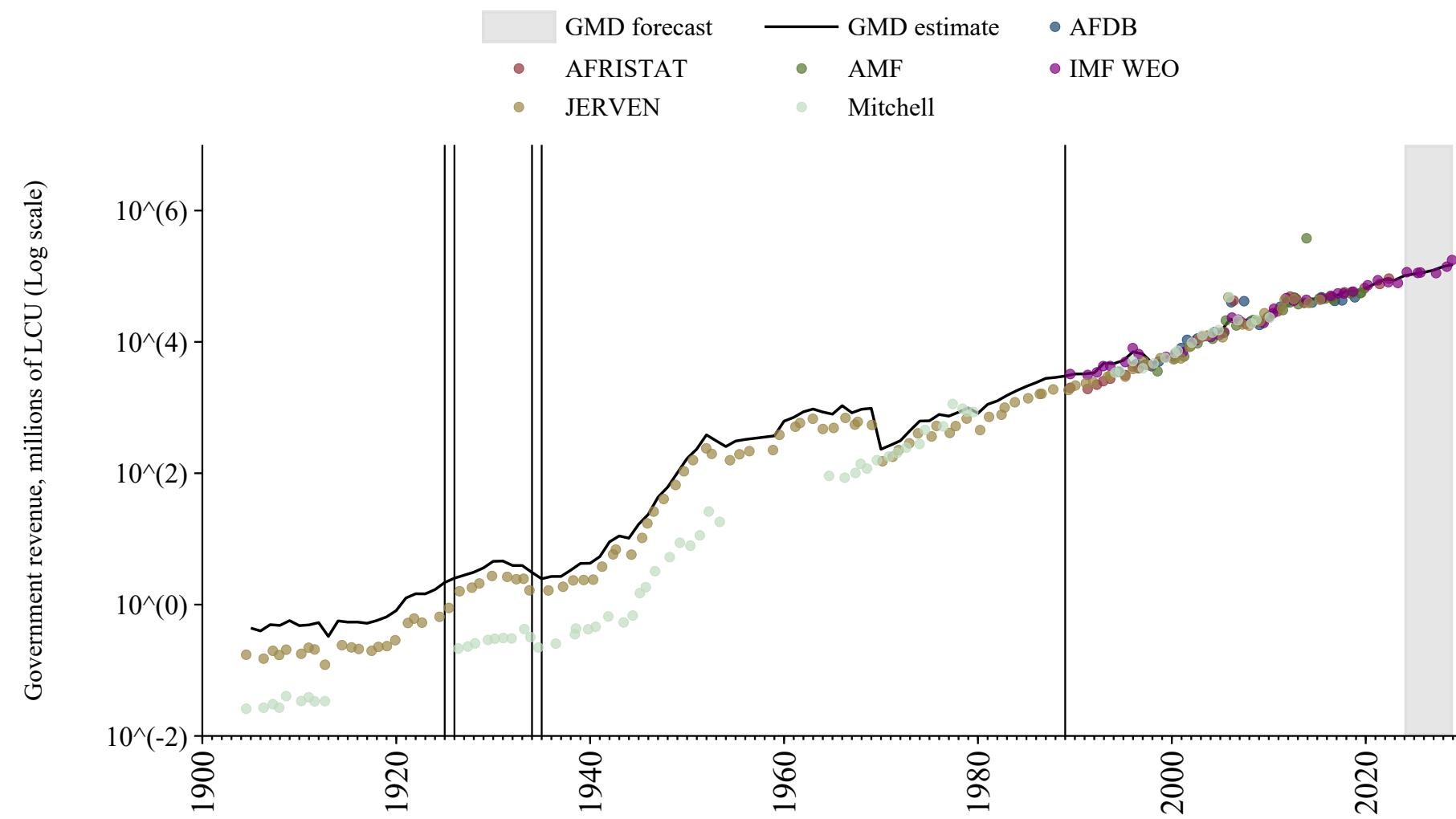
Malta

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1972 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 47.6%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1990 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 108.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2000 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



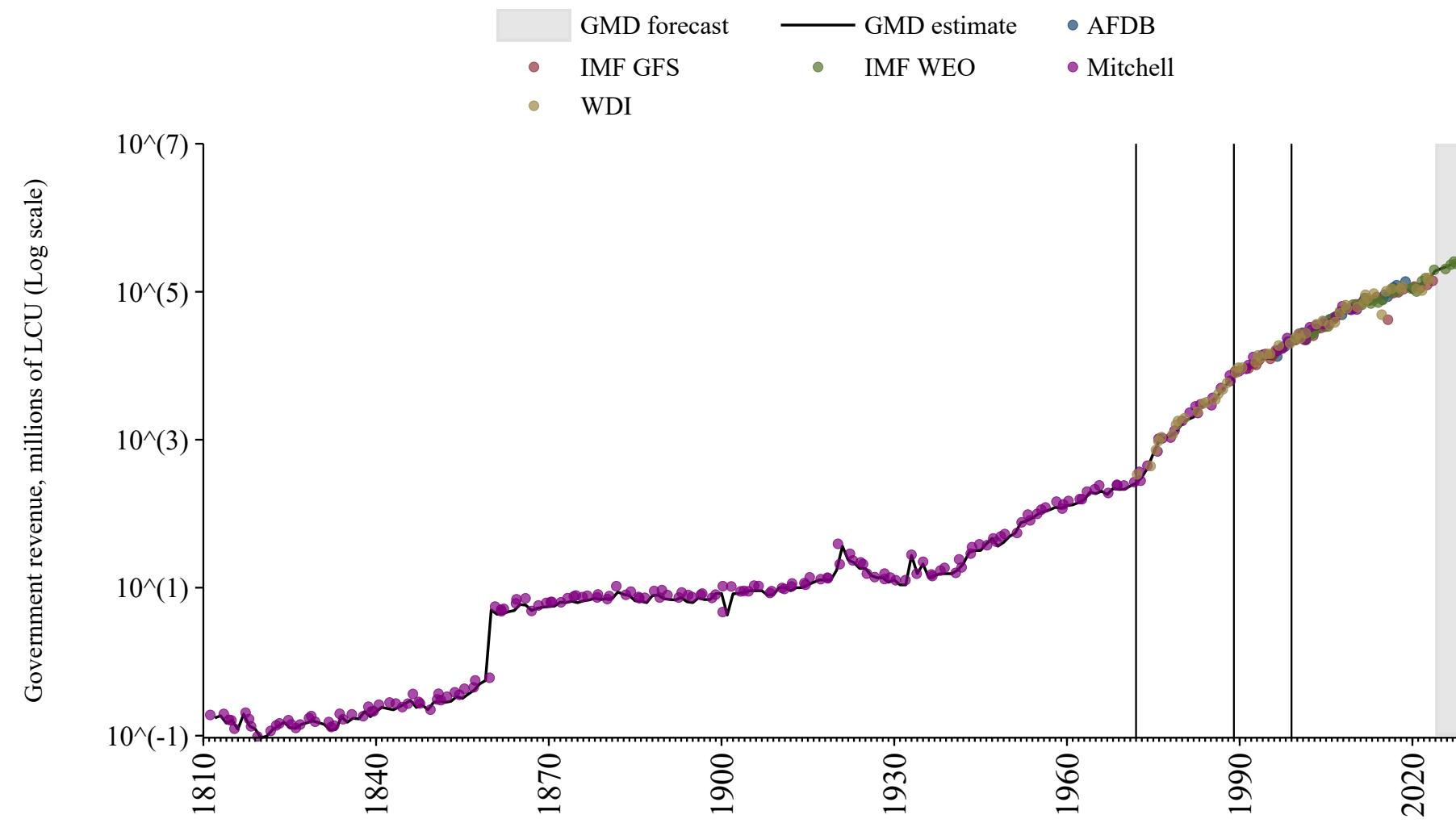
Mauritania

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------|-------------|--|
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1905 - 1925 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 254.1%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1926 - 1926 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 1275.5%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1927 - 1934 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1935: (ratio = 172.4%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1935 - 1935 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 1031.9%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1936 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 160.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



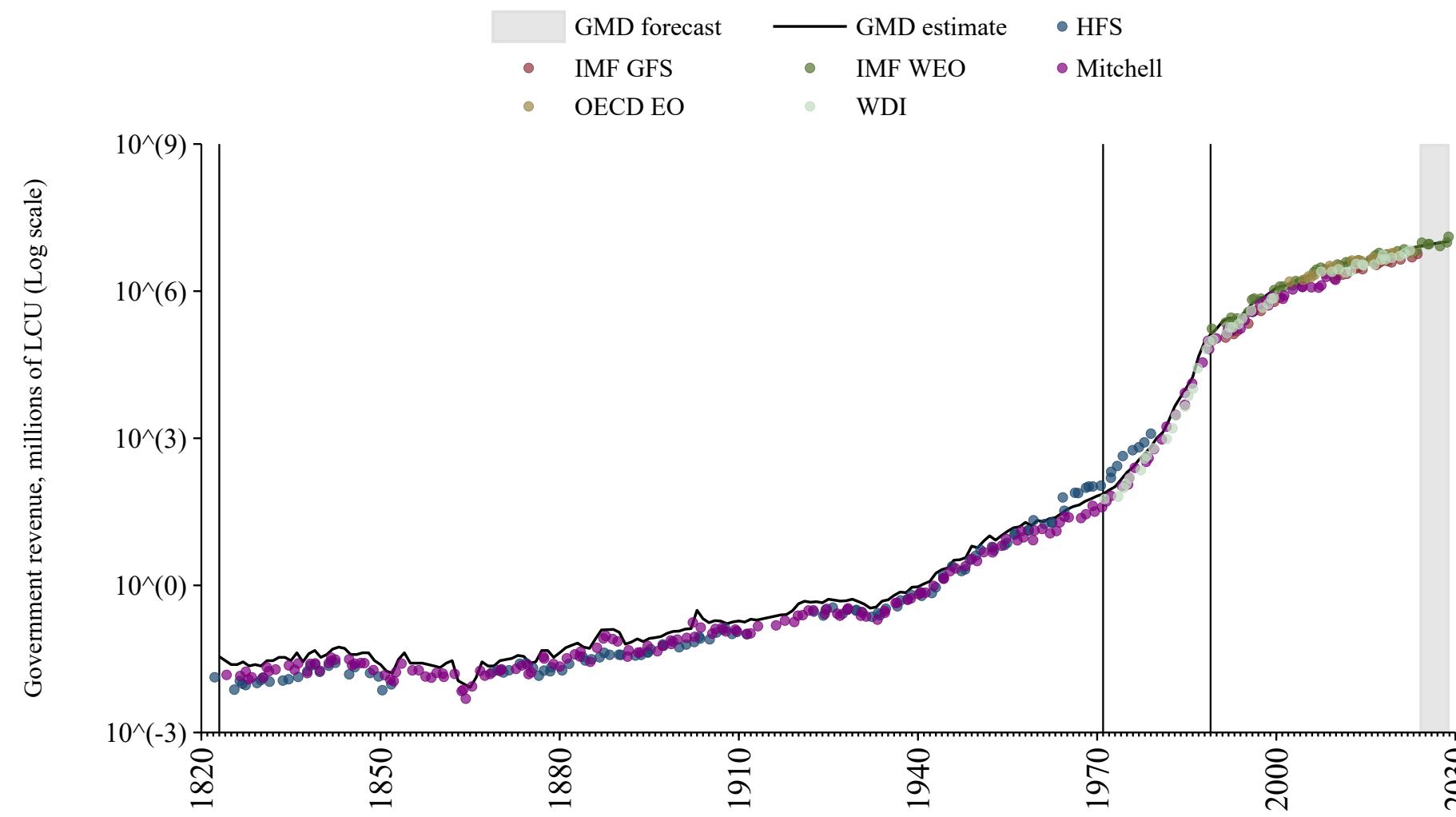
Mauritius

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1812 - 1972 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 91.1%) |
| World Bank (2024) | 1973 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 91.1%) |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1990 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 96.1%) |
| WEO (2024) | 2000 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



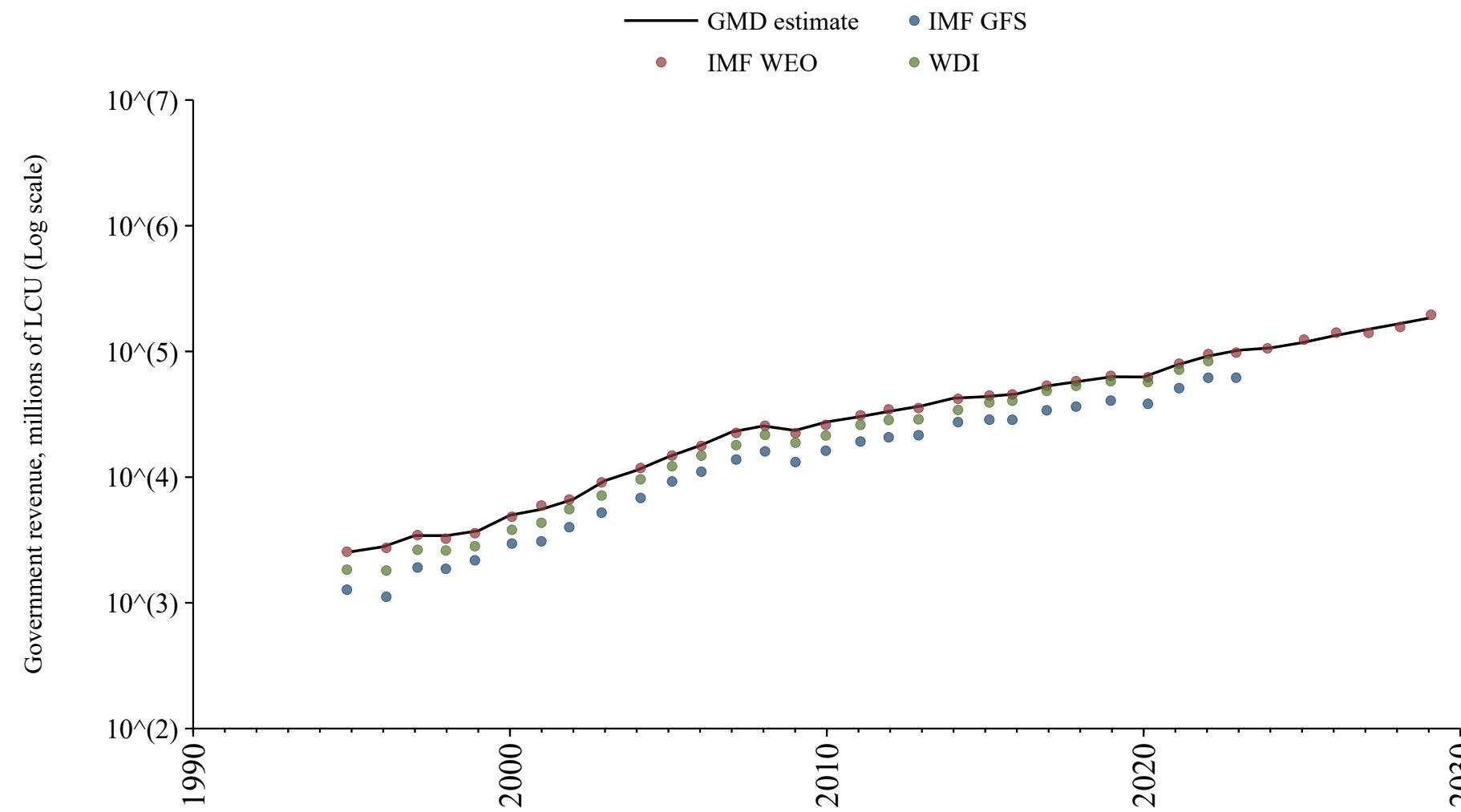
Mexico

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Schuler (2015) | 1823 - 1823 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1824: (ratio = 263.6%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1824 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 162.4%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1972 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 151.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



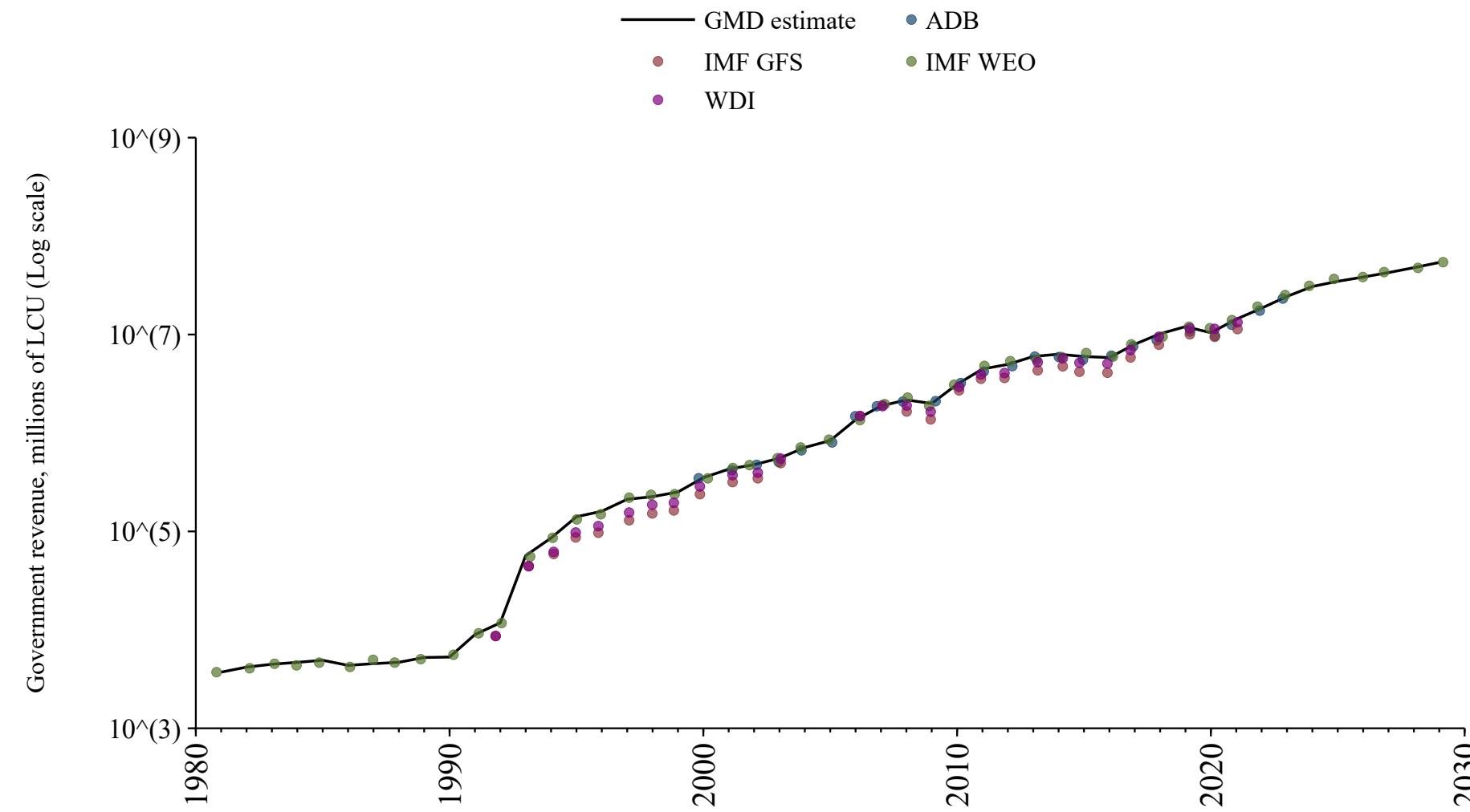
Moldova

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 1995 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



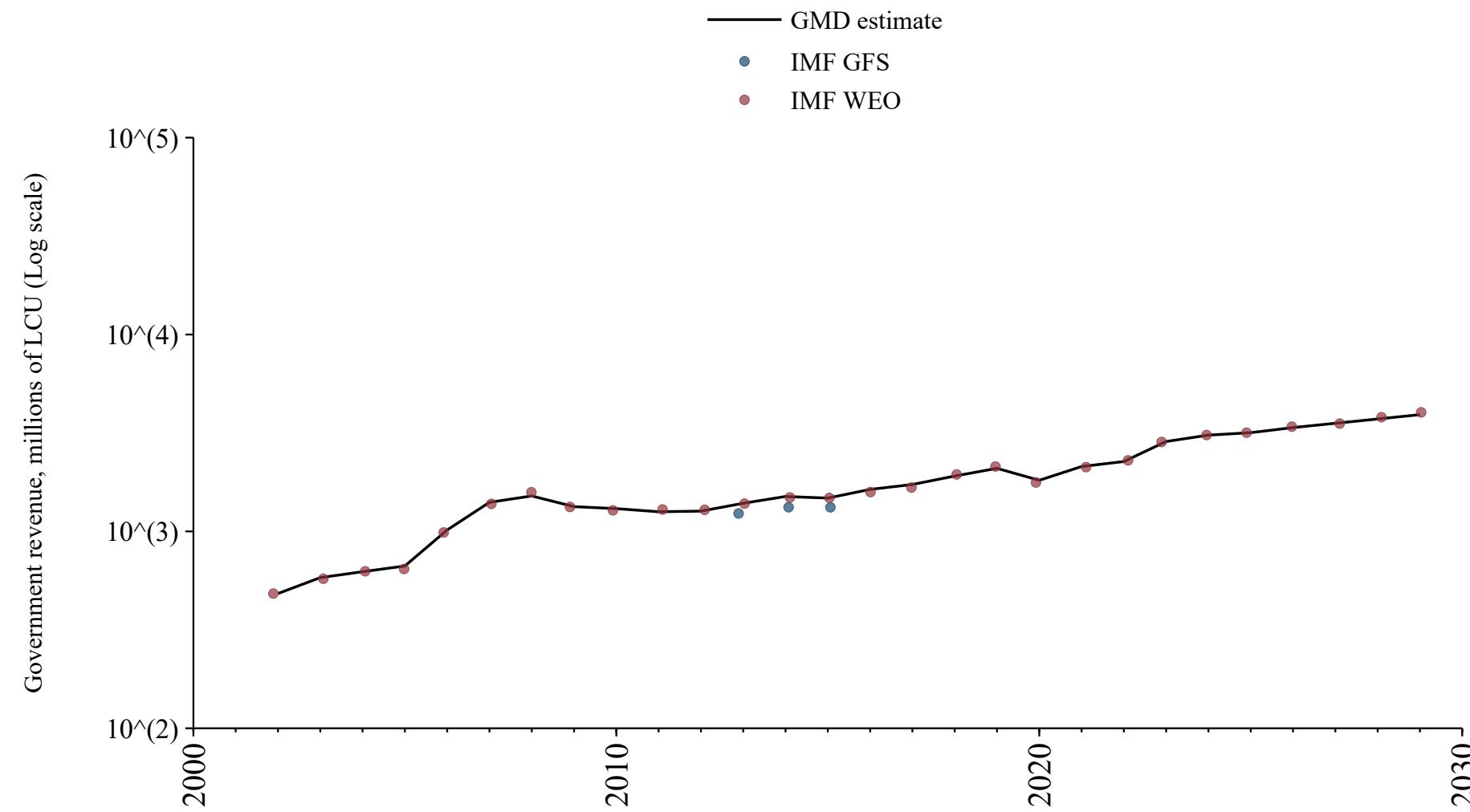
Mongolia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 1981 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



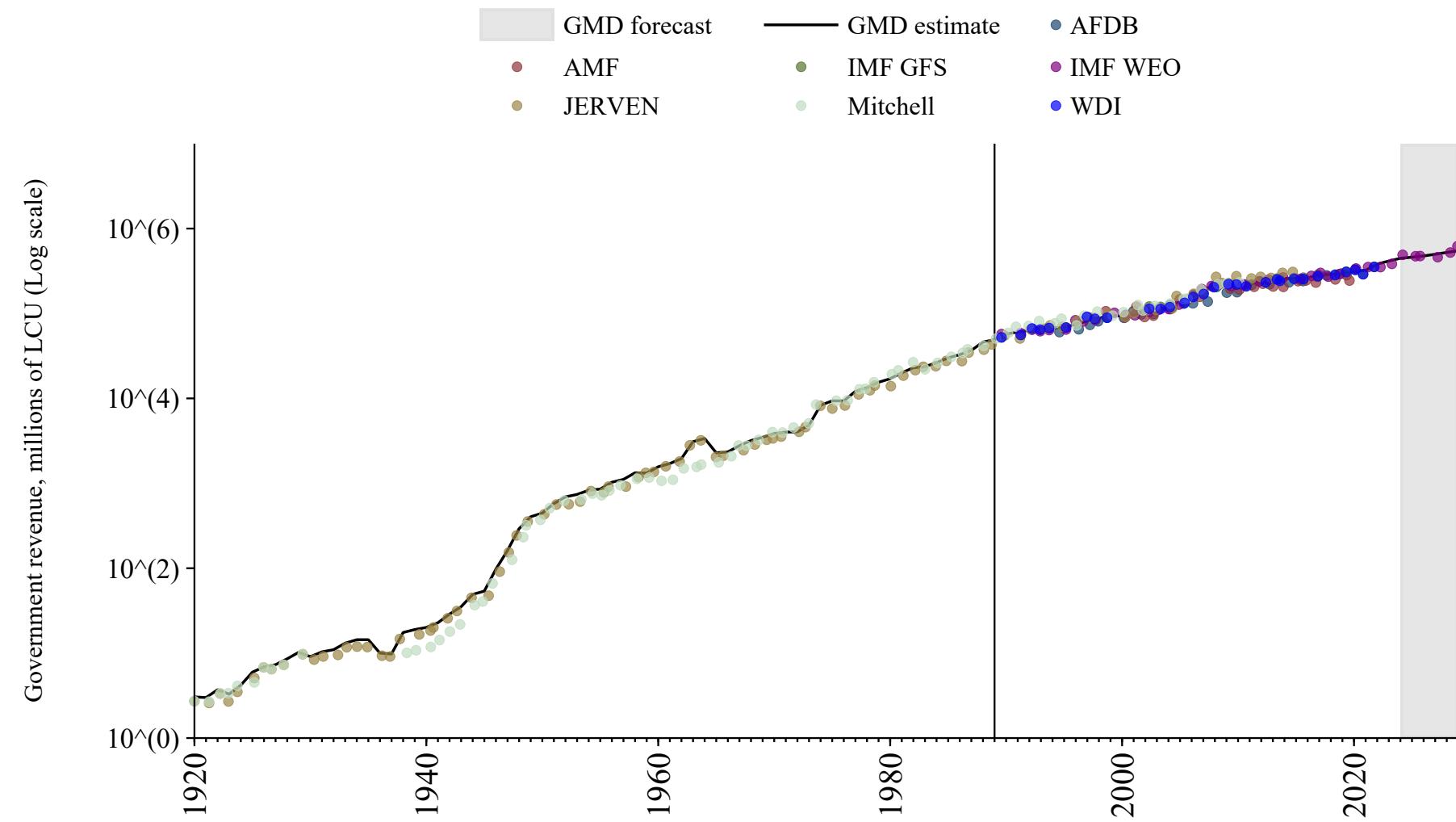
Montenegro

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 2002 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



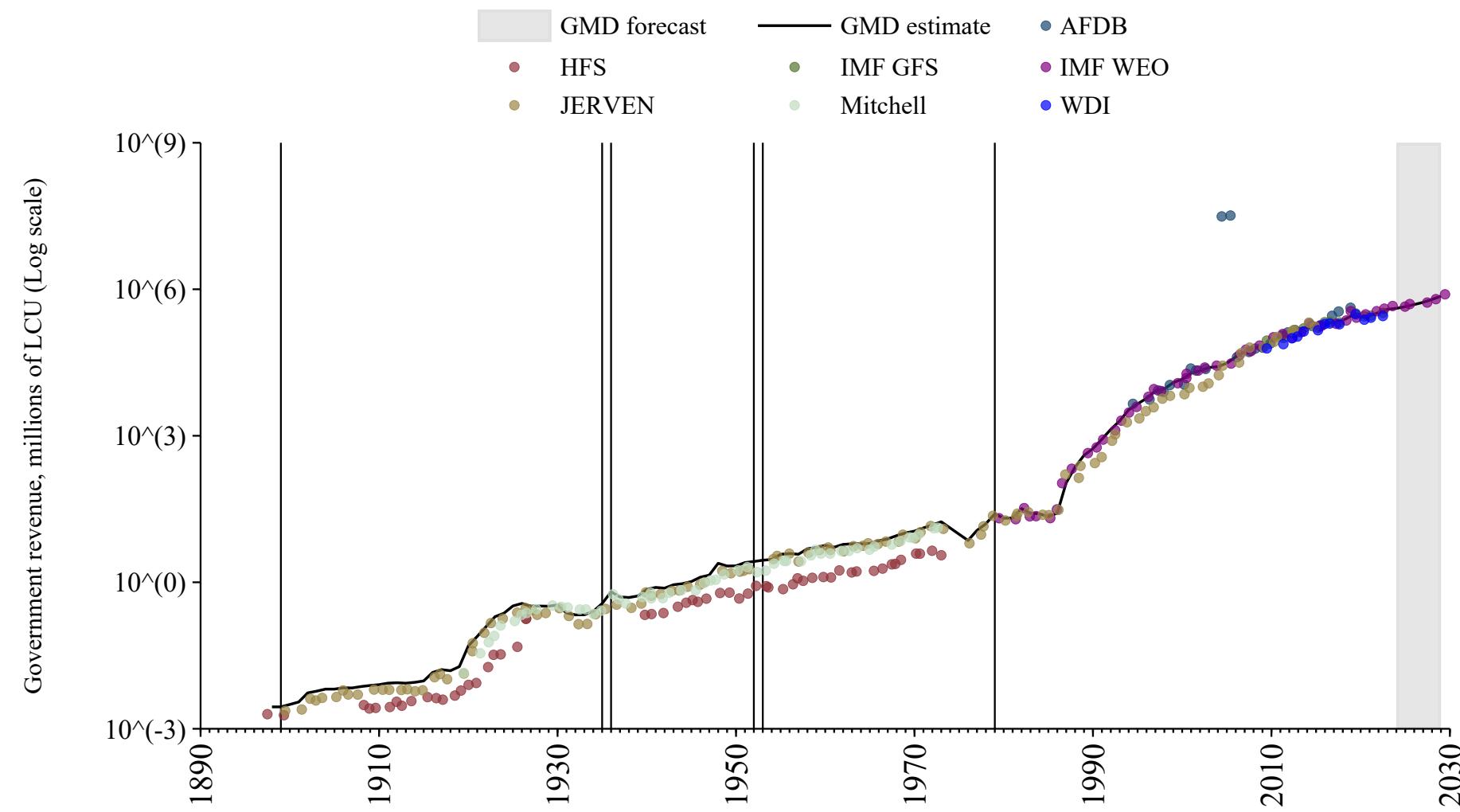
Morocco

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------|-------------|---|
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1920 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 112.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



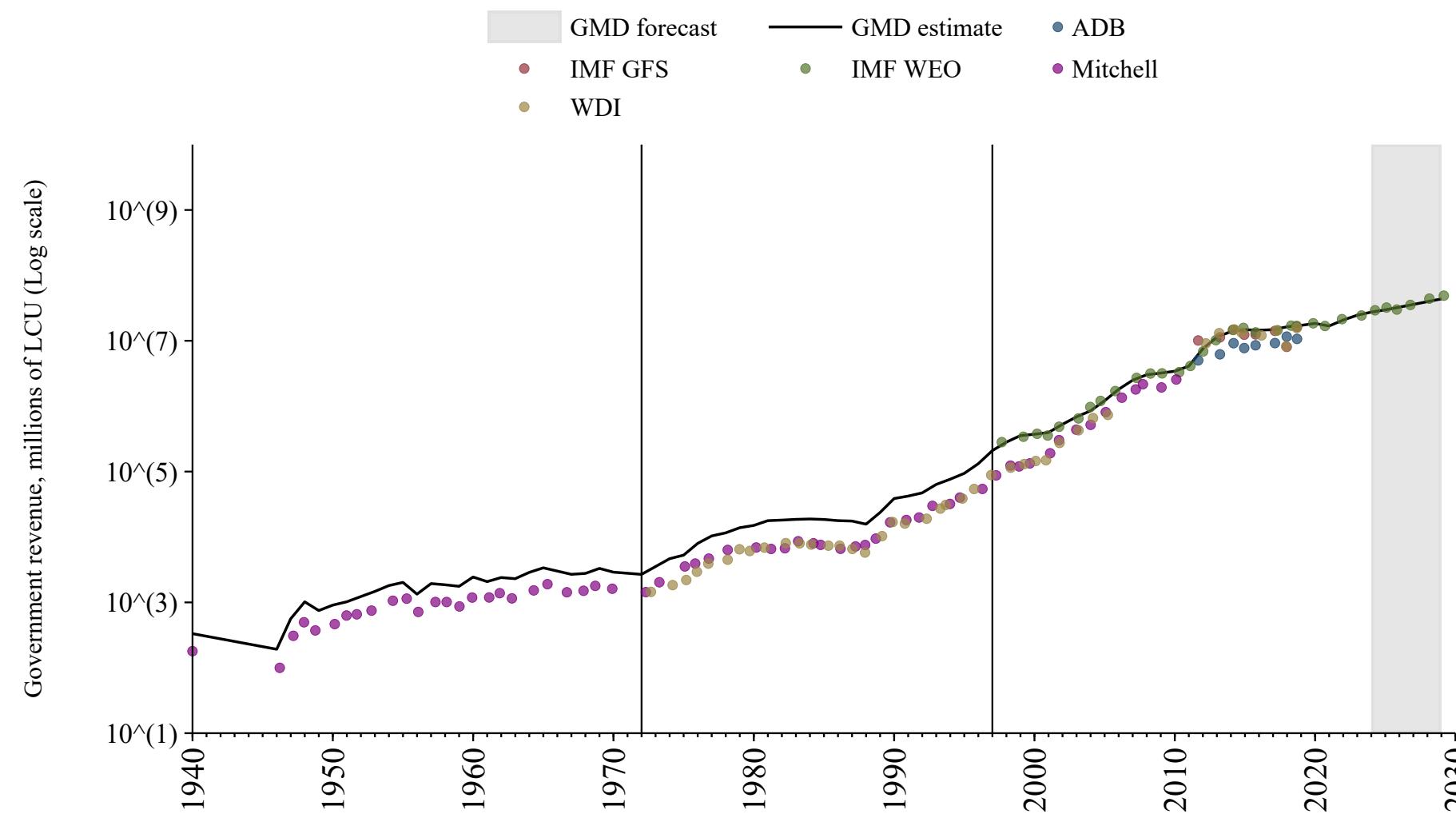
Mozambique

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------|-------------|--|
| Schuler (2015) | 1898 - 1899 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 140.5%) |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1900 - 1935 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 134.9%) |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1936 - 1936 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 121.1%) |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1937 - 1952 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 142.4%) |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1953 - 1953 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = 142.8%) |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1954 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 119.7%) |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



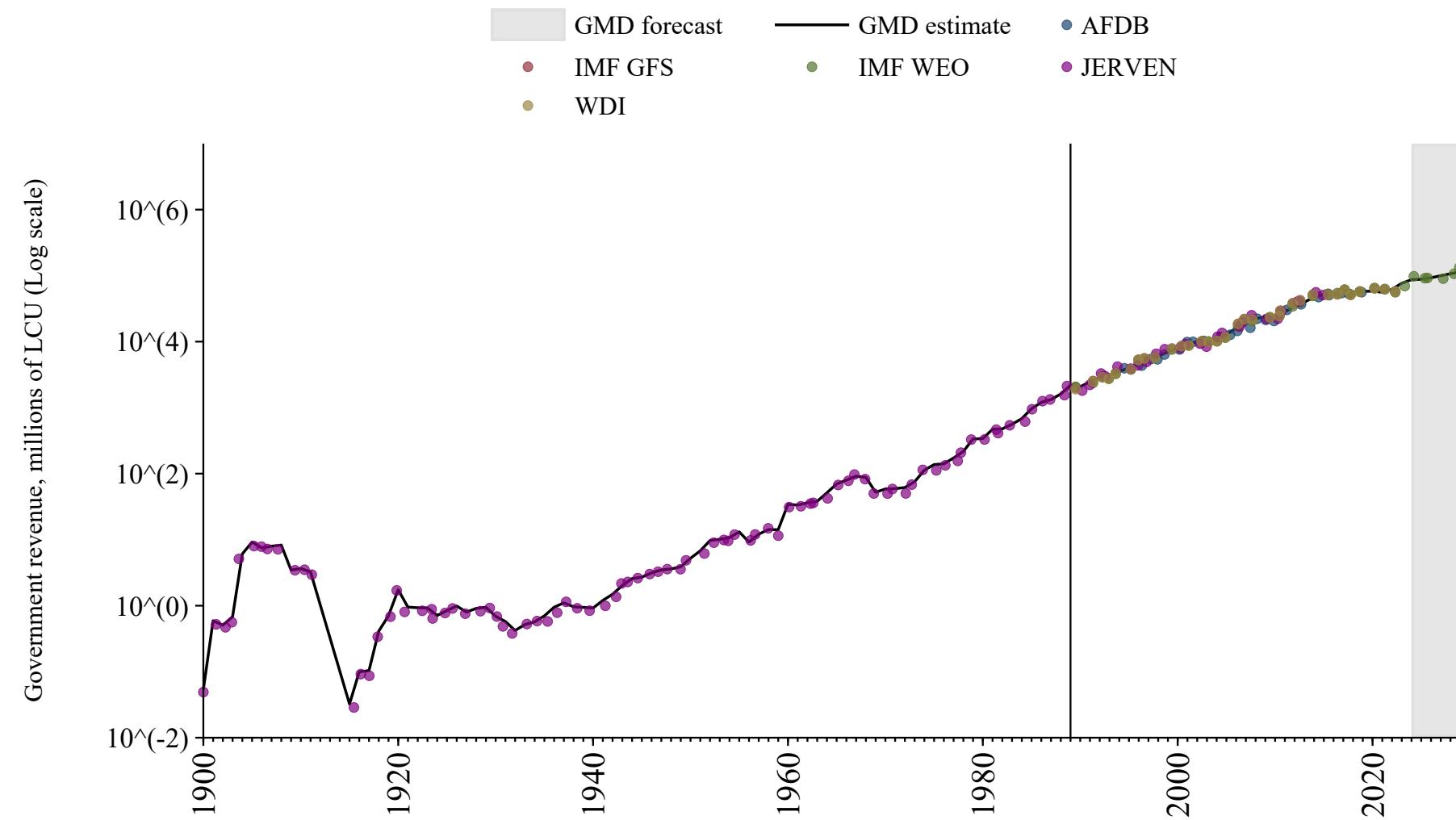
Myanmar

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1940 - 1972 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 185%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1973 - 1997 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 243.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1998 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



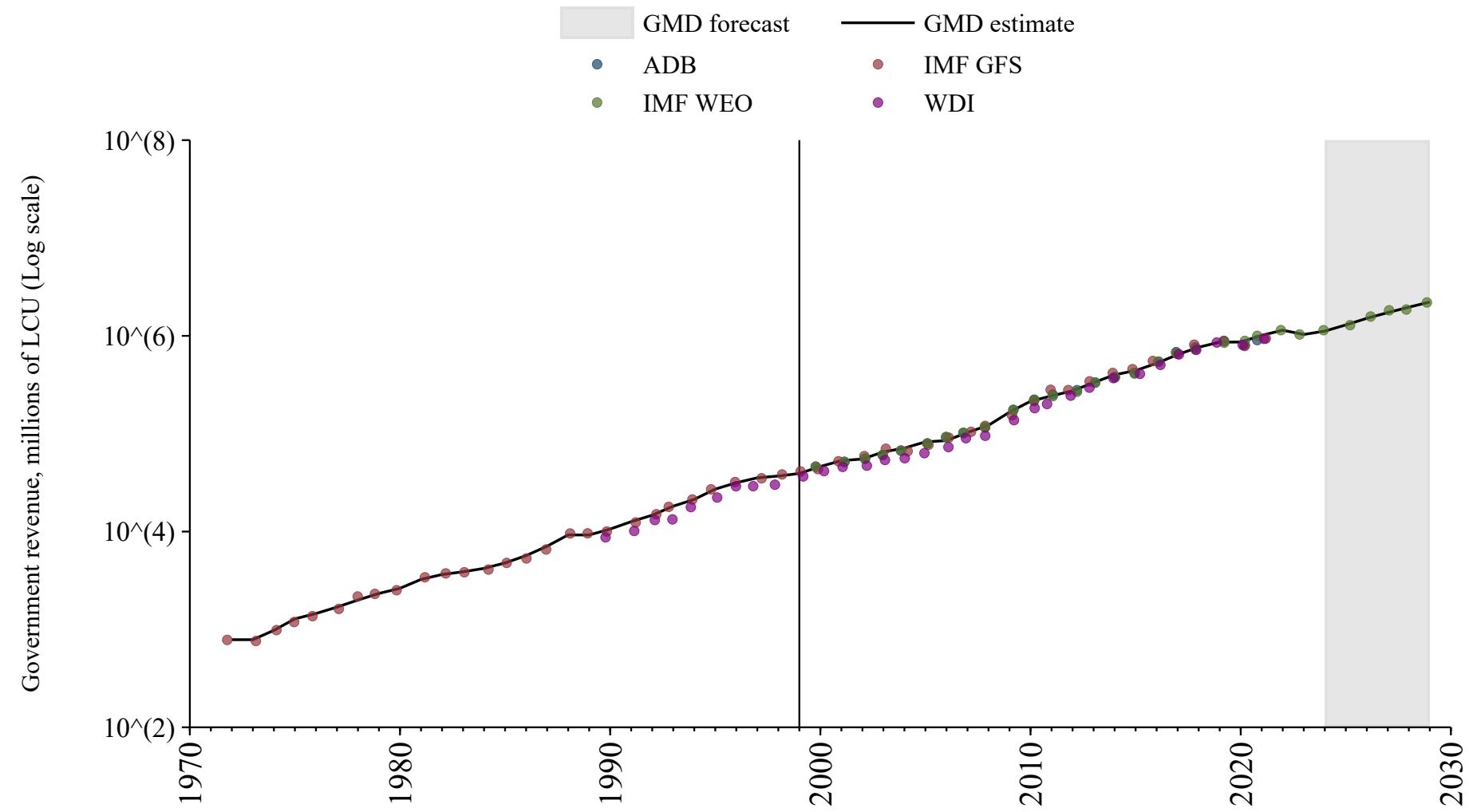
Namibia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------|-------------|---|
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1900 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 109.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



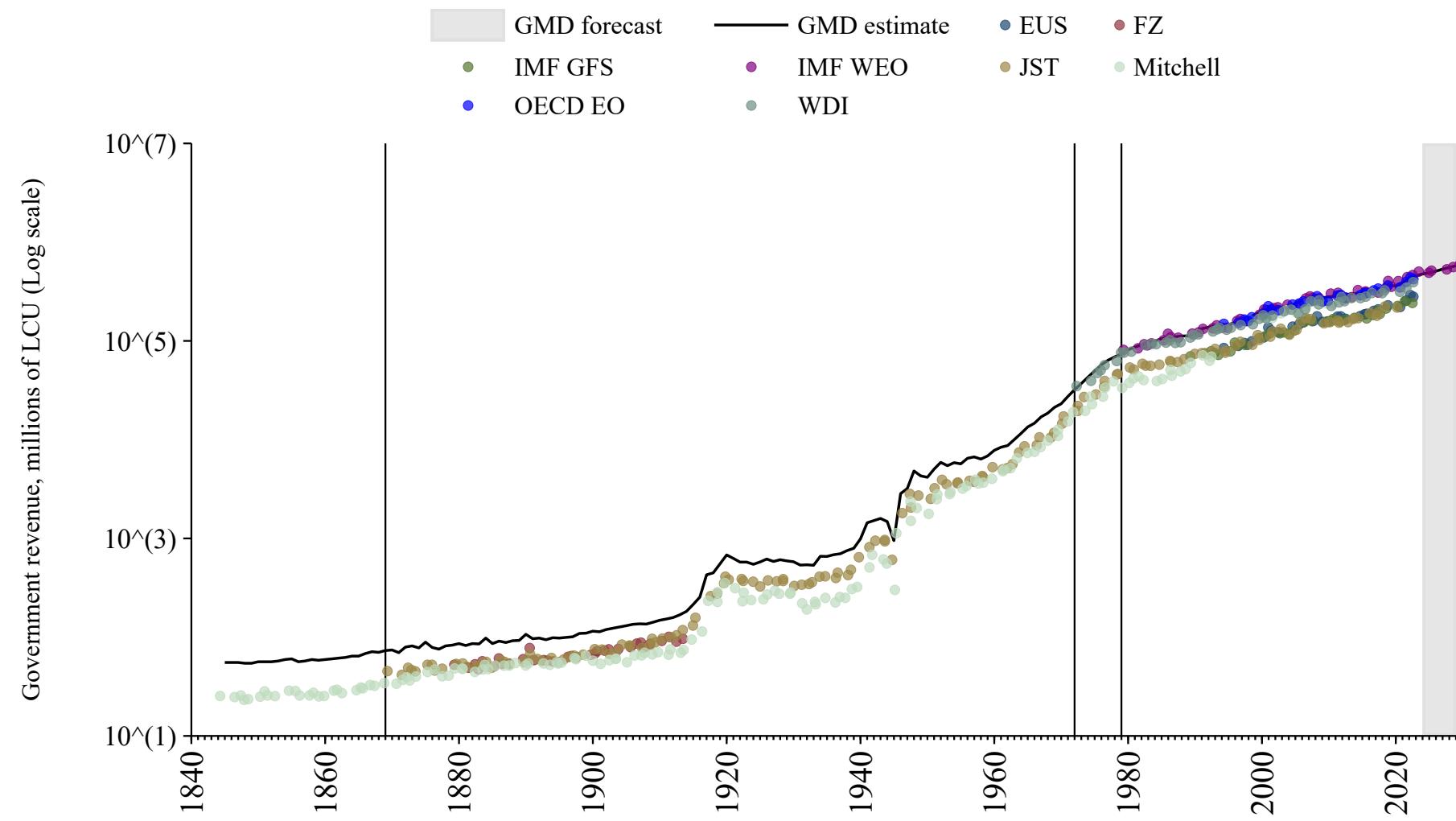
Nepal

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1972 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2000 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



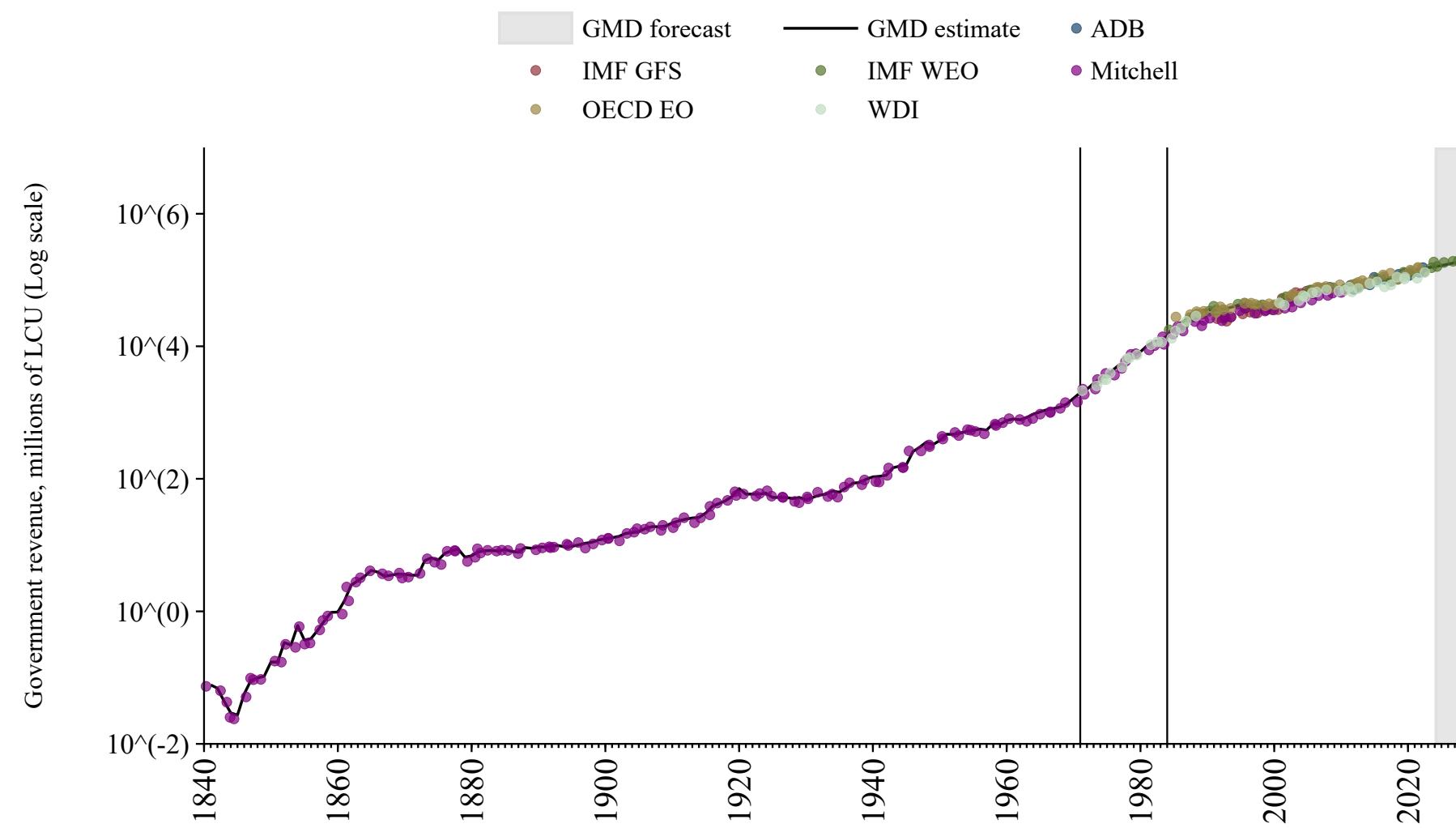
Netherlands

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1845 - 1869 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 218.1%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1972 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 163.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1973 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 106.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



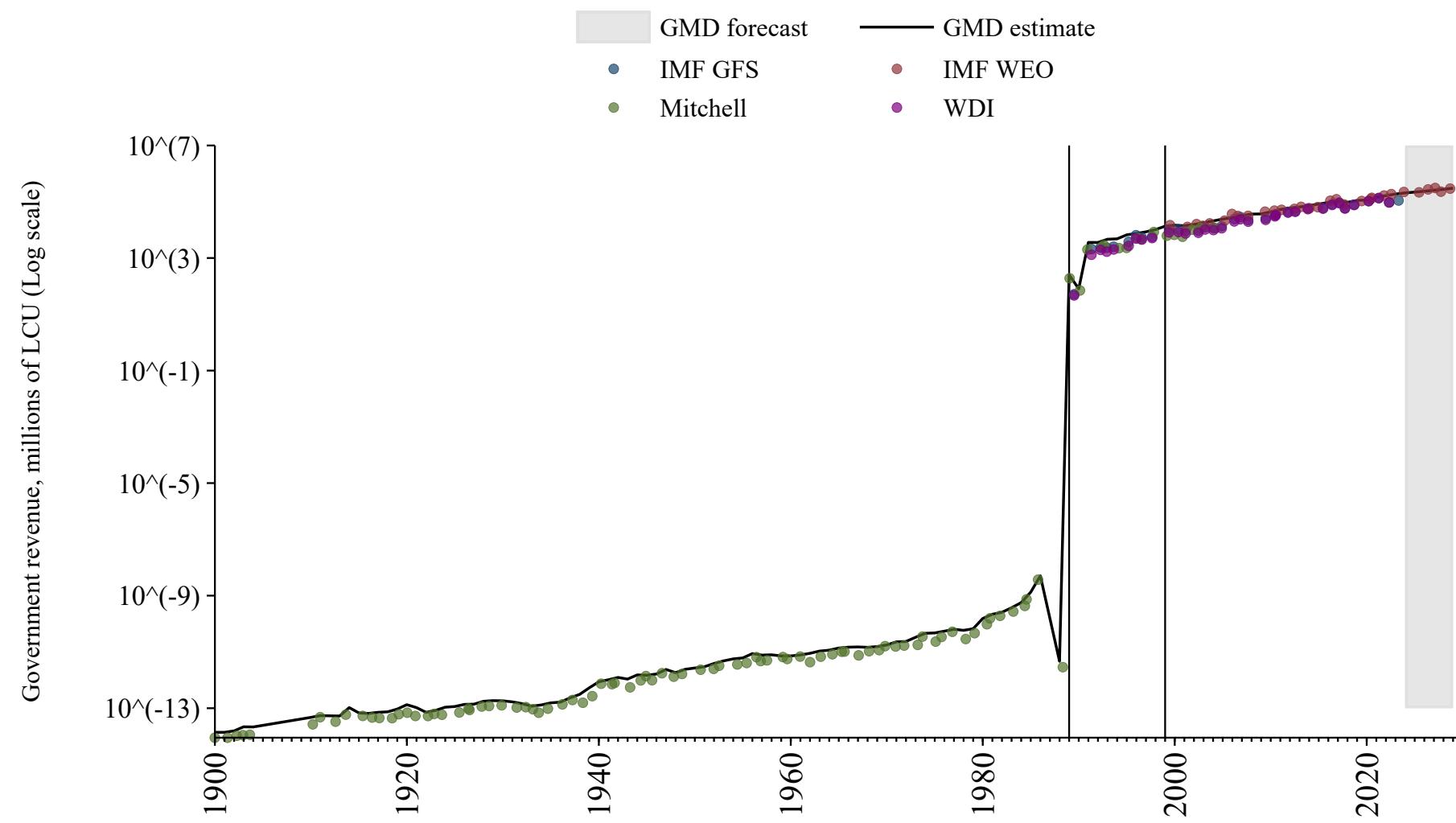
New Zealand

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1841 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 105%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1972 - 1984 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 105%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1985 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



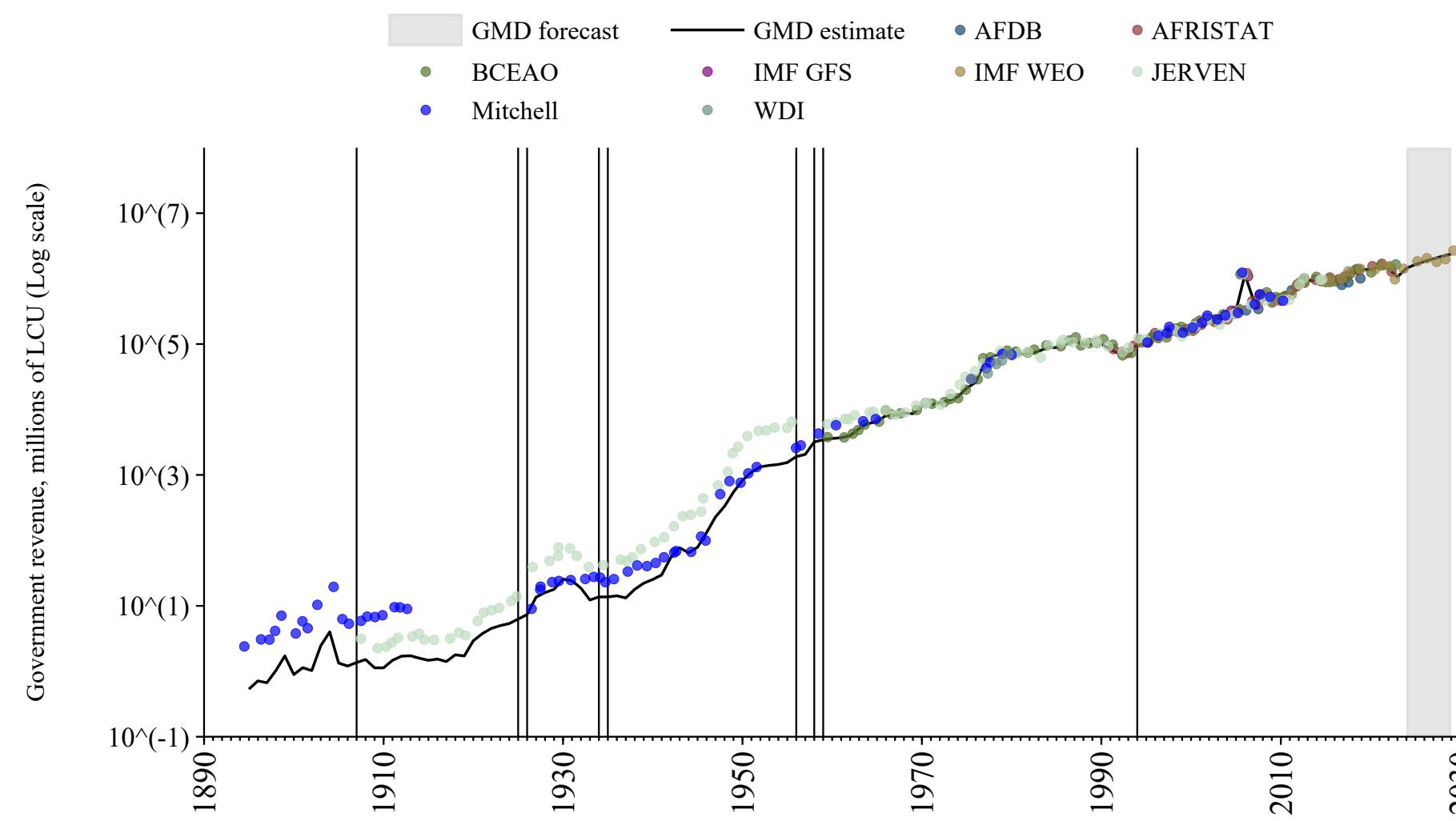
Nicaragua

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1900 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 155.2%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1990 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 156.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2000 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



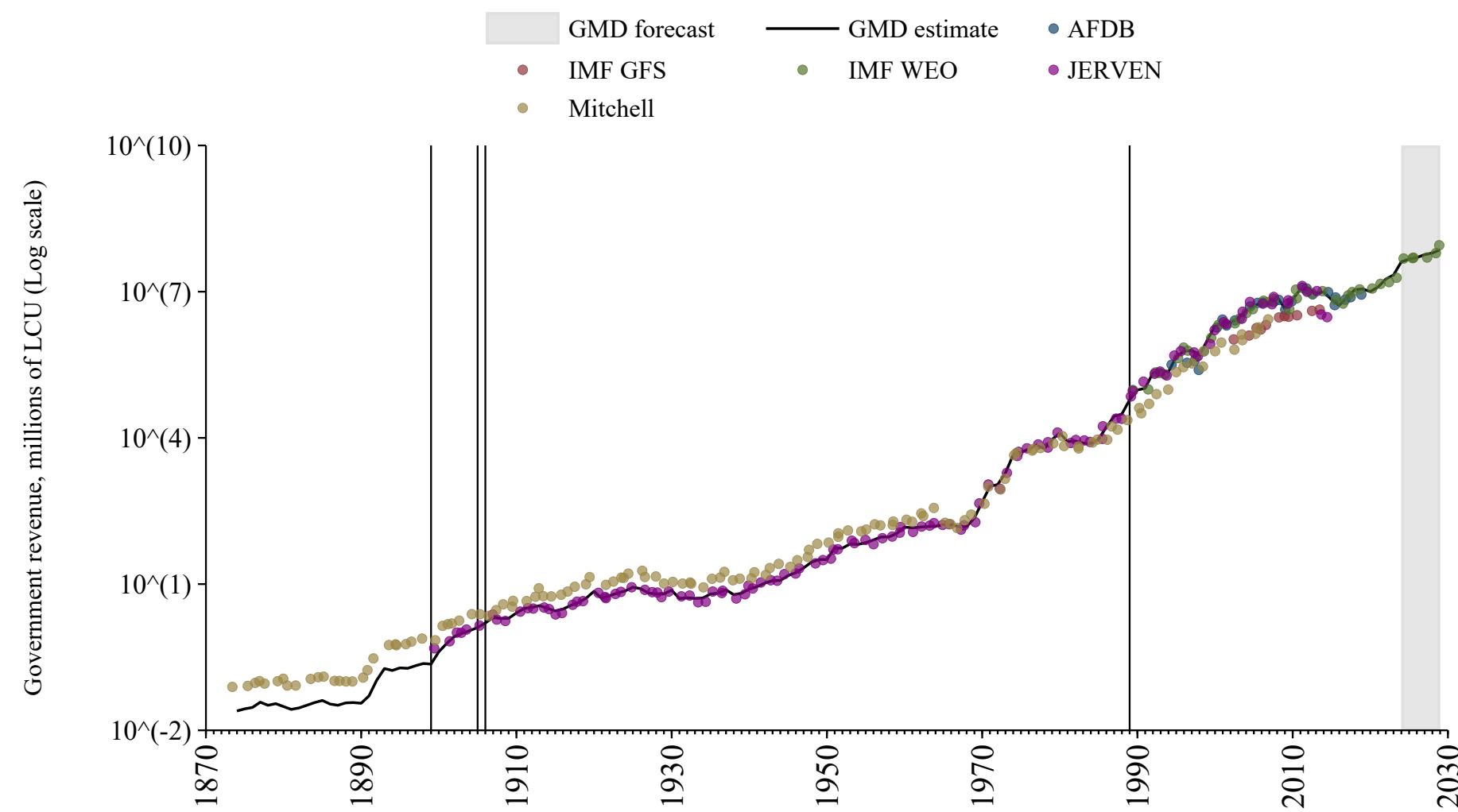
Niger

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1895 - 1907 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1908: (ratio = 22.3%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1908 - 1925 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 48.1%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1926 - 1926 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 79.9%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1927 - 1934 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1935: (ratio = 32.2%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1935 - 1935 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 54.8%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1936 - 1956 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1957: (ratio = 29.7%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1957 - 1958 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 74.1%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1959 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 57.5%). |
| Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024) | 1960 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 95%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1995 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



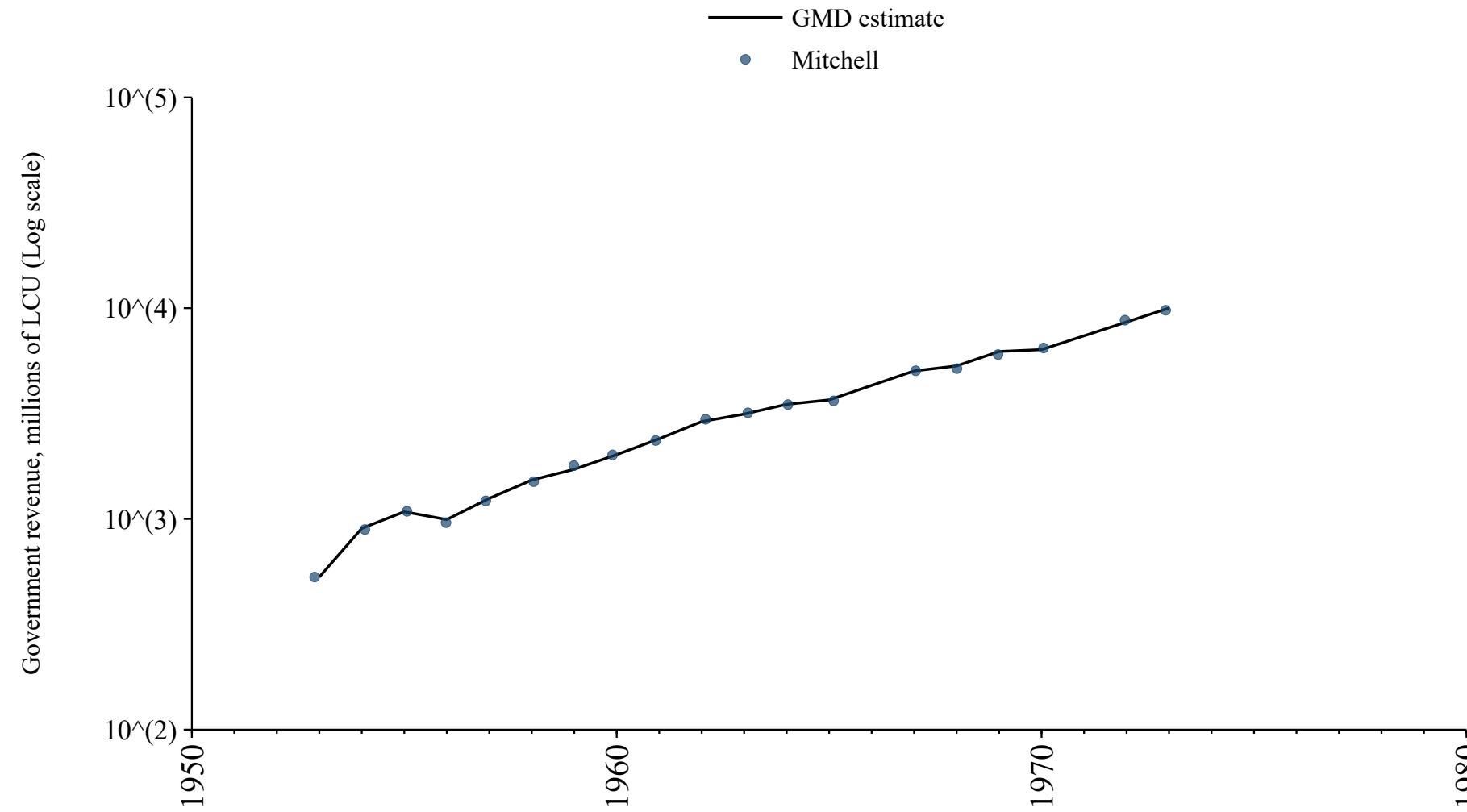
Nigeria

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1874 - 1899 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 32.1%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1900 - 1905 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1906: (ratio = 84.7%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1906 - 1906 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1907: (ratio = 62.1%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1907 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 104.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



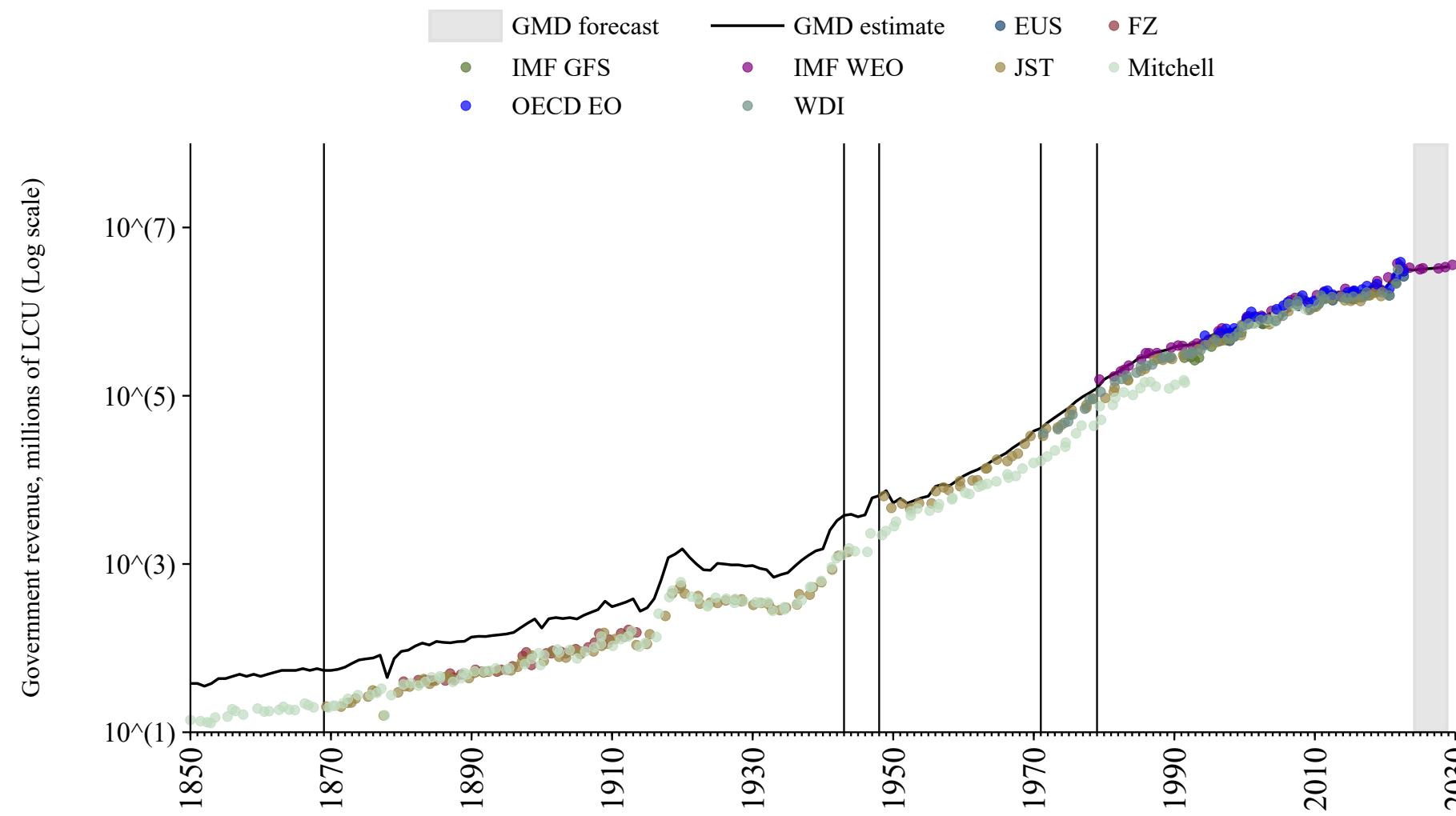
North Korea

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1953 - 1973 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1974 |



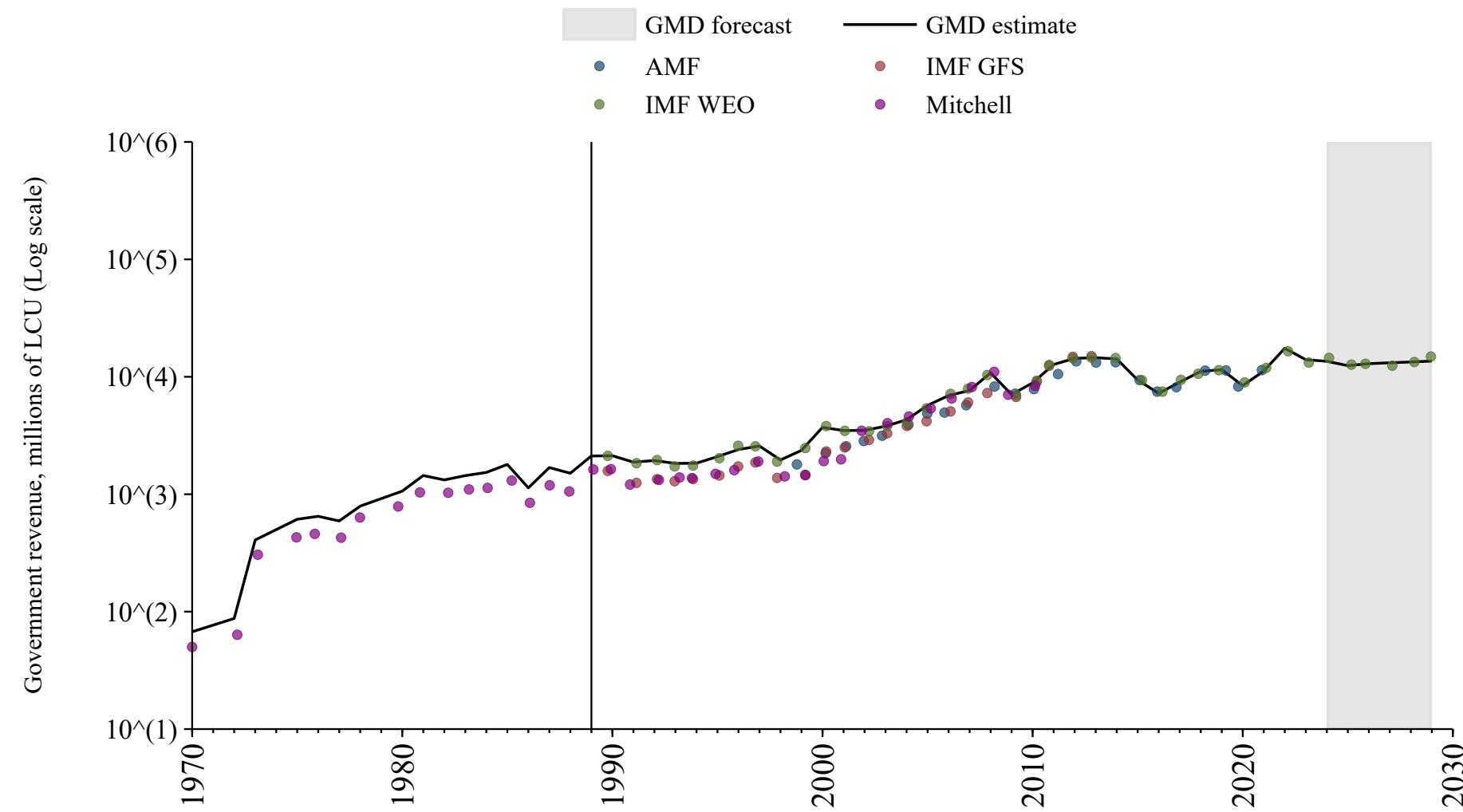
Norway

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1850 - 1869 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 271.9%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1943 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 269.2%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1944 - 1948 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1949: (ratio = 269.1%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1949 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 120.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1972 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 133.8%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



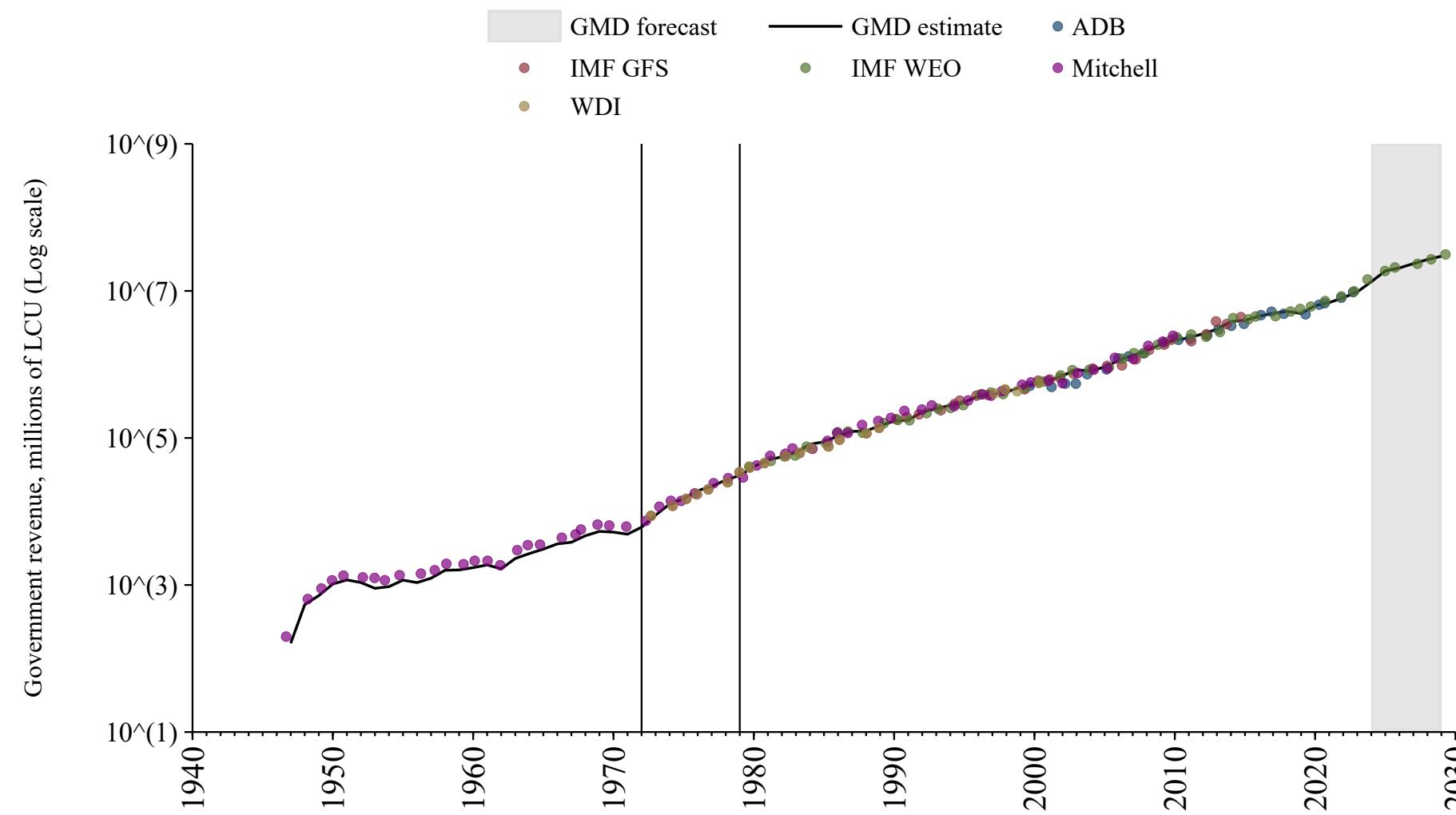
Oman

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1970 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 134.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



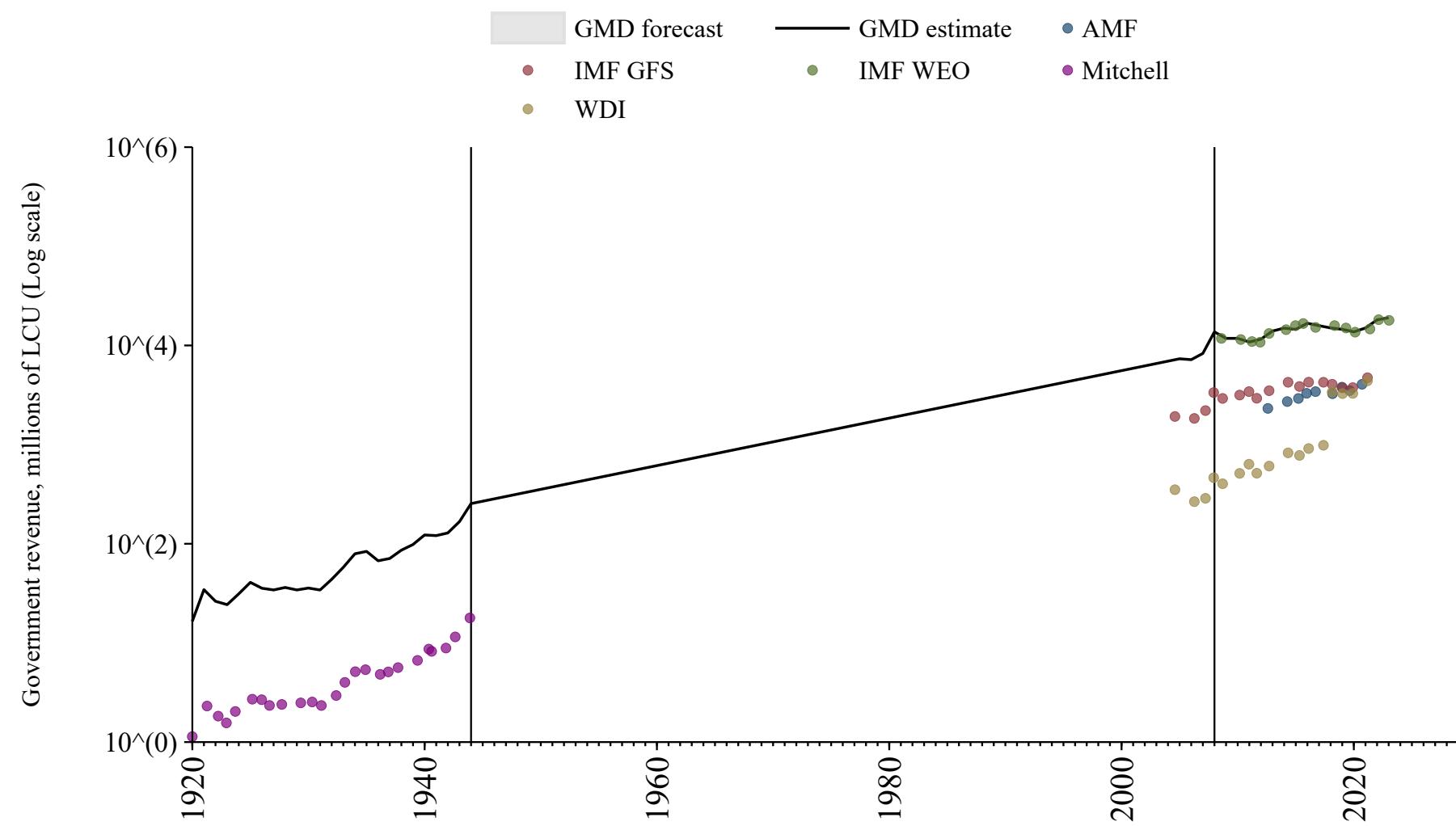
Pakistan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1947 - 1972 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 81.1%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1973 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



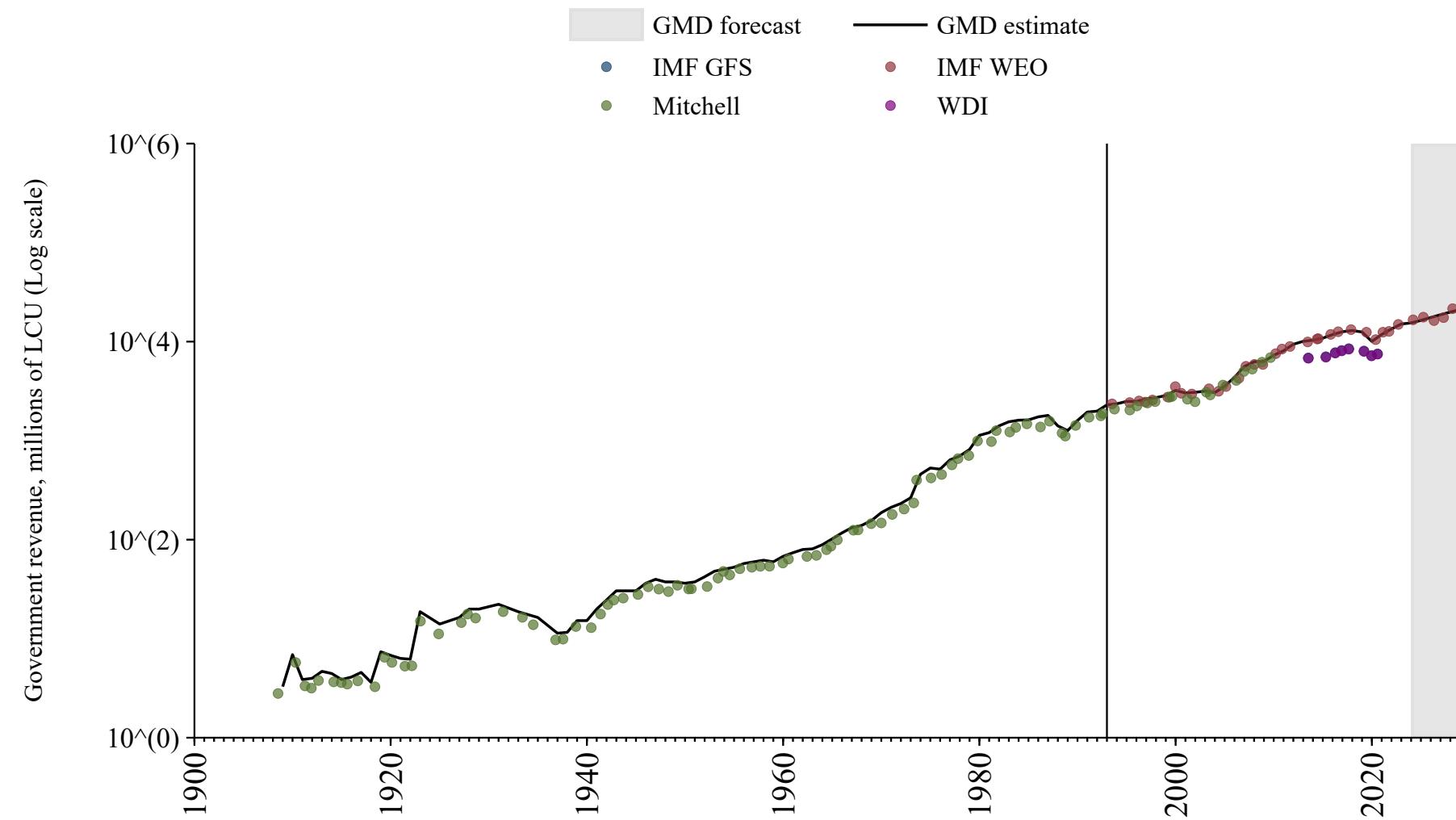
Palestine

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1920 - 1944 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 1452.8%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1945 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 381.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2009 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



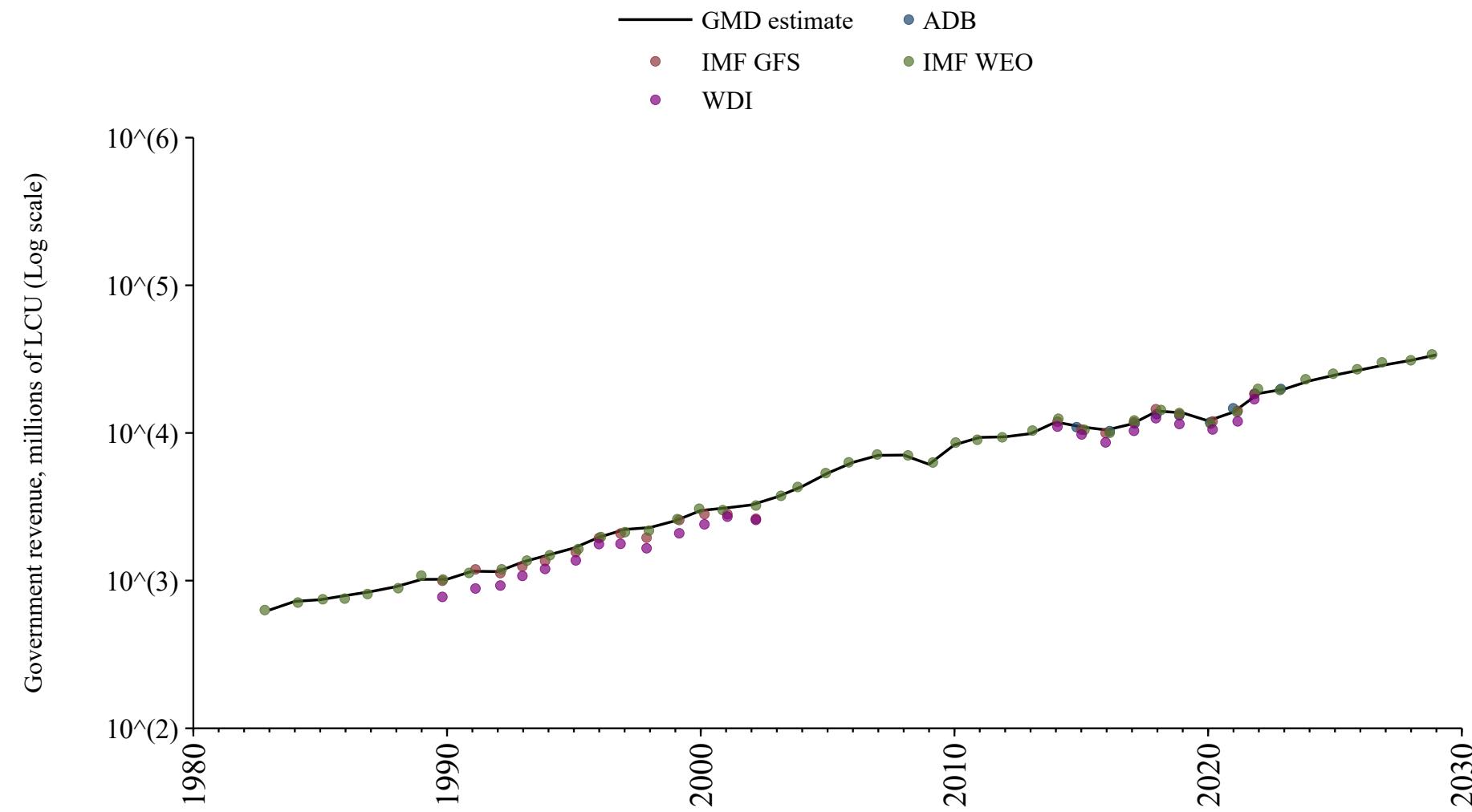
Panama

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1909 - 1993 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 117.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1994 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



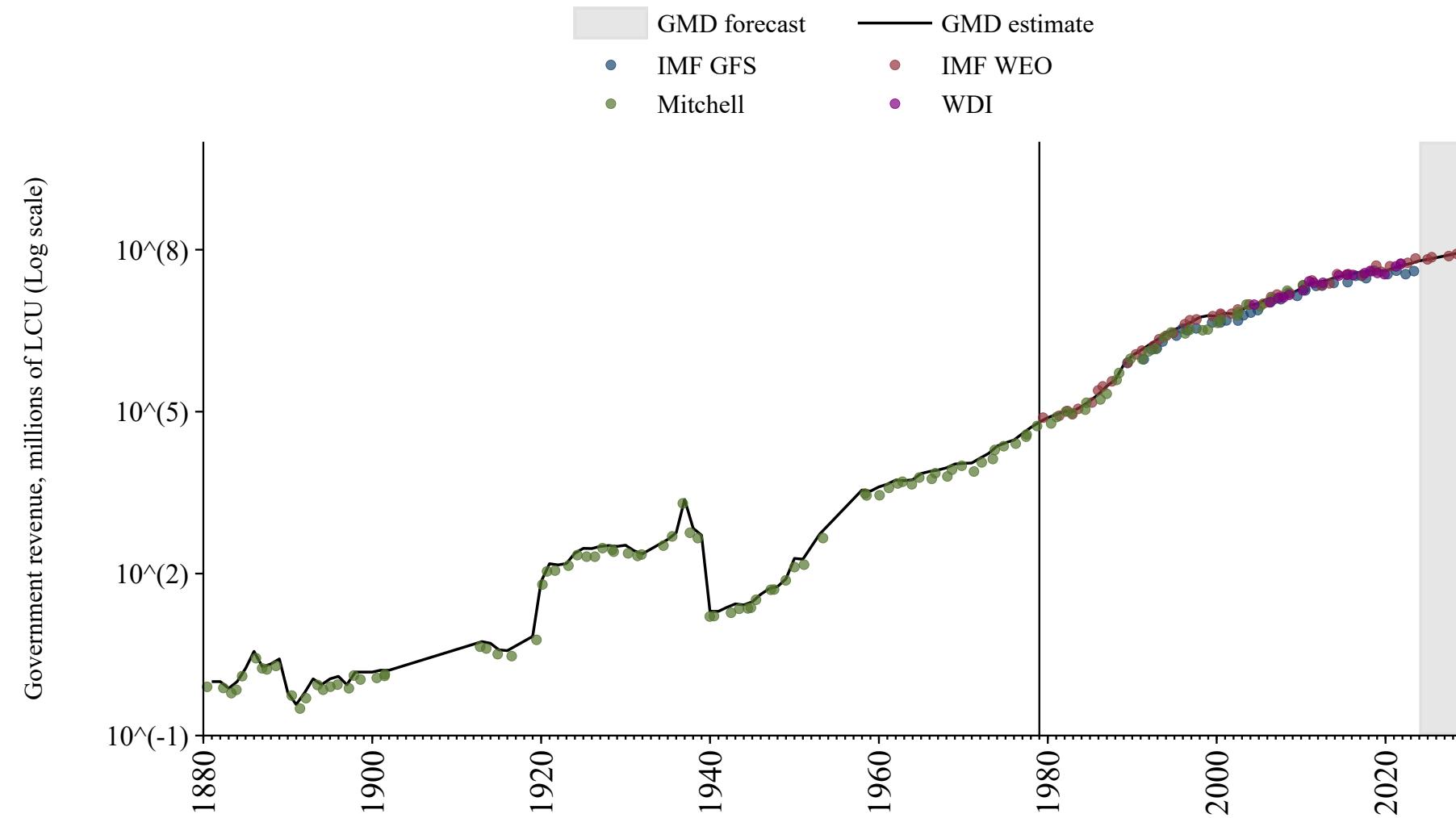
Papua New Guinea

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 1983 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



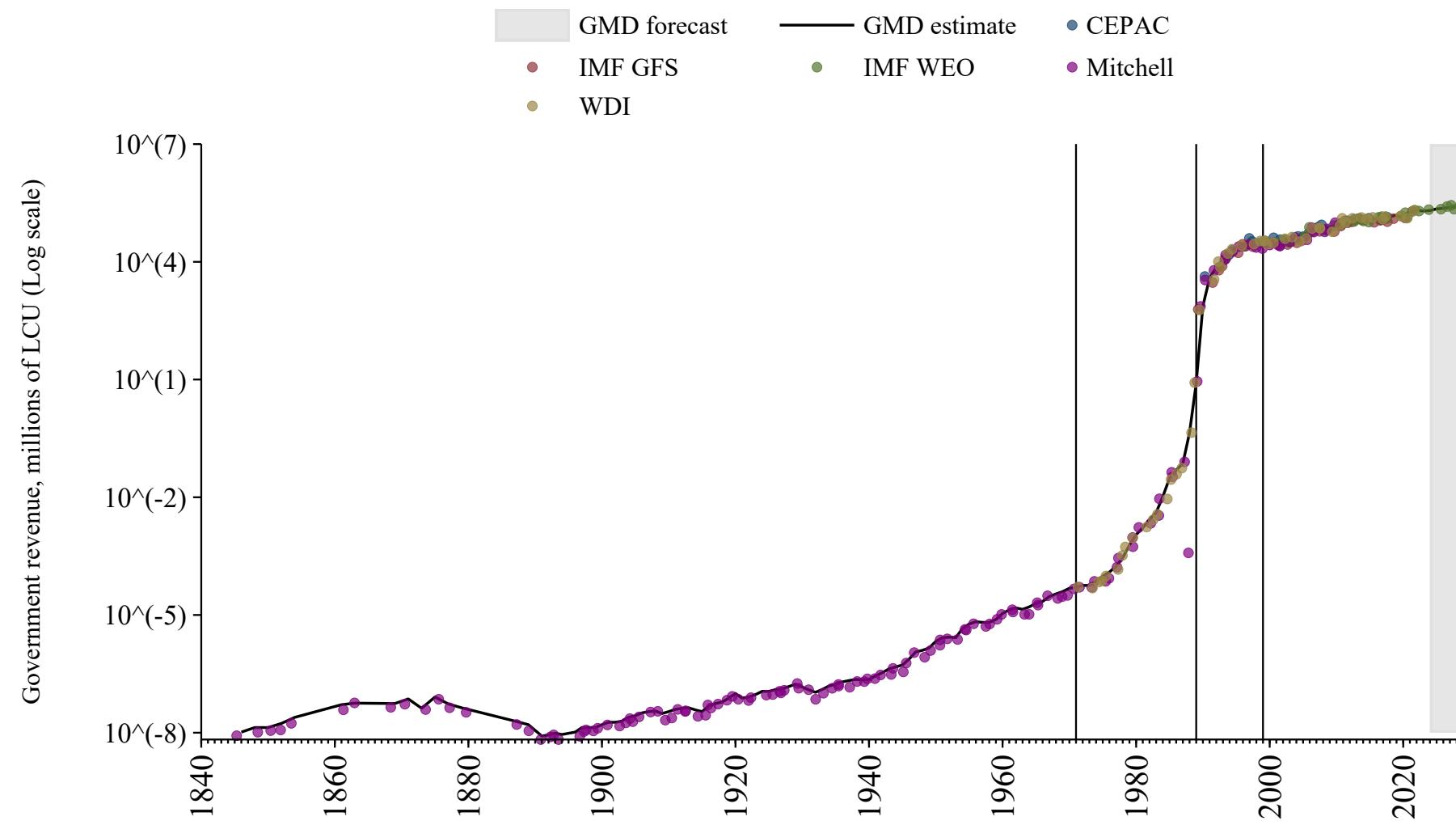
Paraguay

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1881 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 125%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



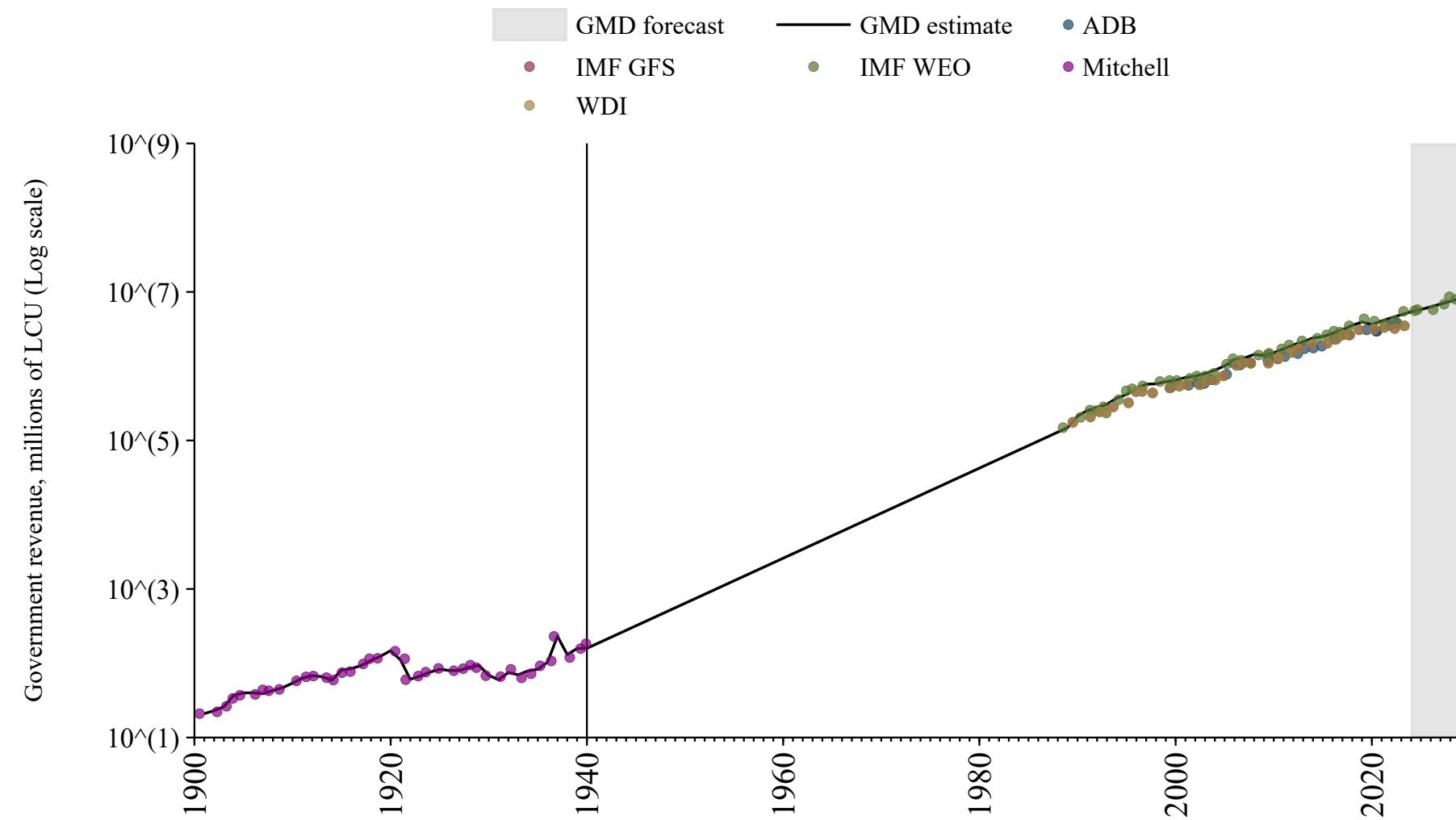
Peru

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1846 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 123.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1972 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 108.9%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1990 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 121%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2000 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



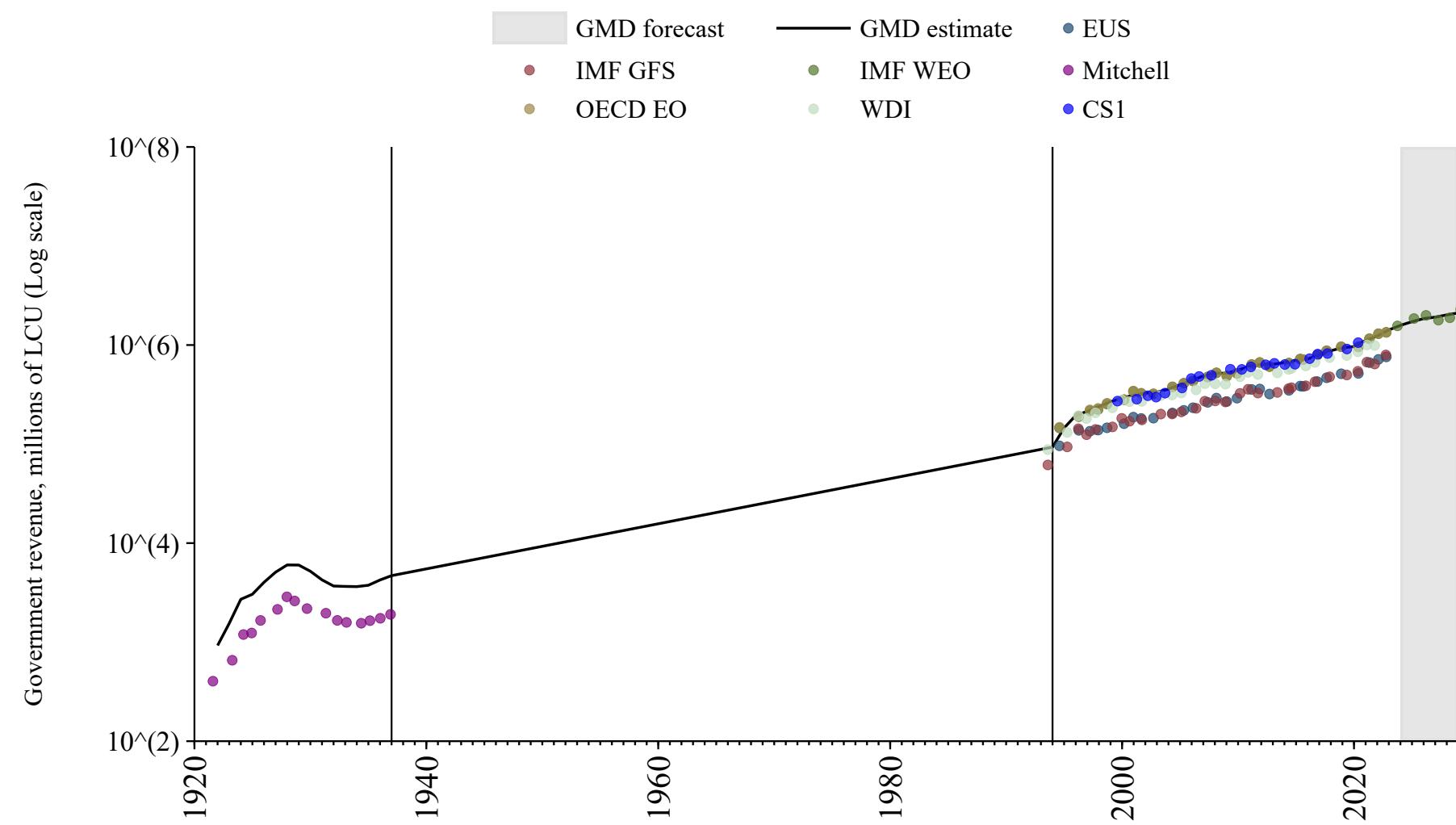
Philippines

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1901 - 1940 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1941 |
| WEO (2024) | 1941 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



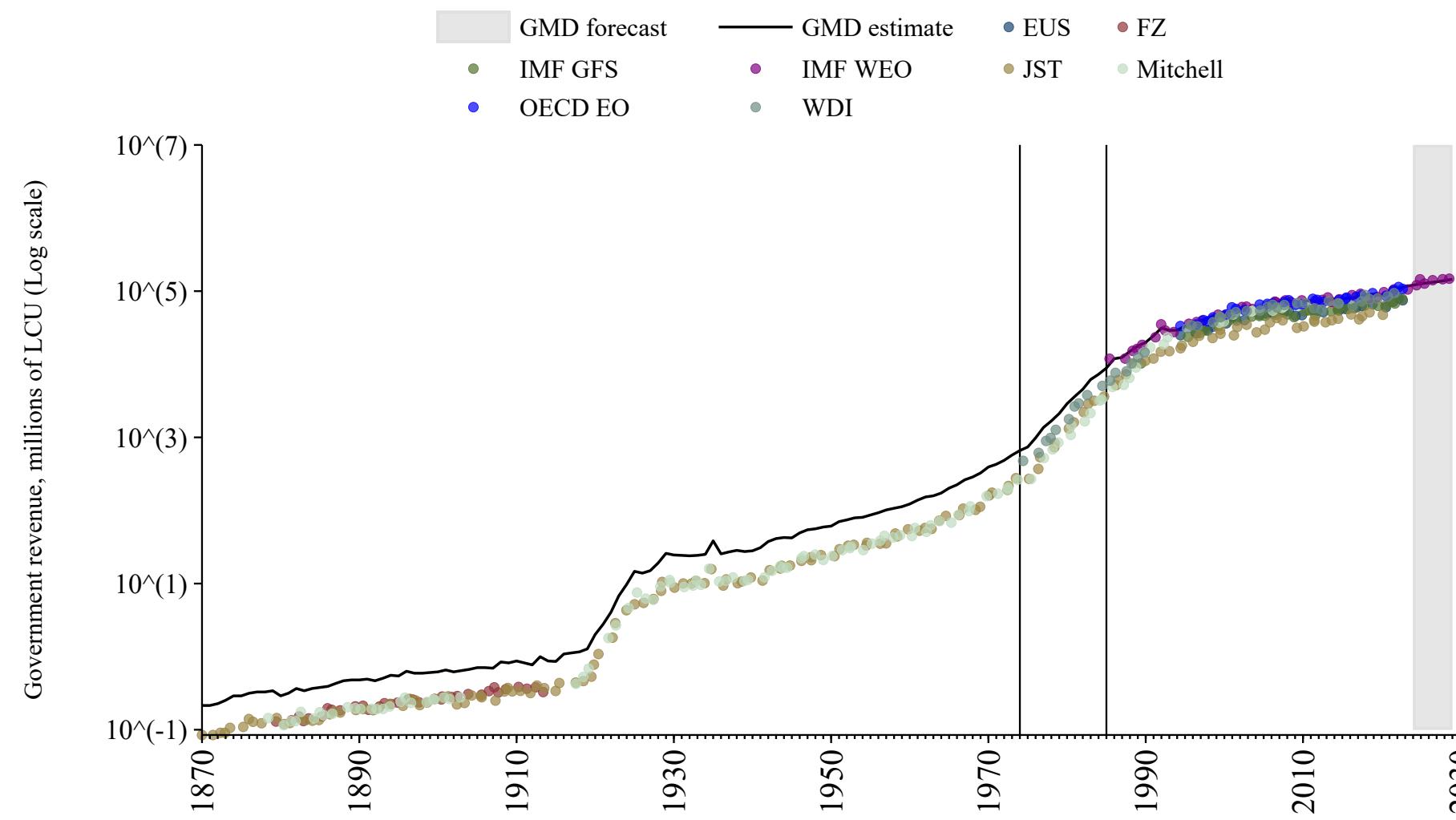
Poland

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1922 - 1937 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 229.1%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1938 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 151.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1995 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



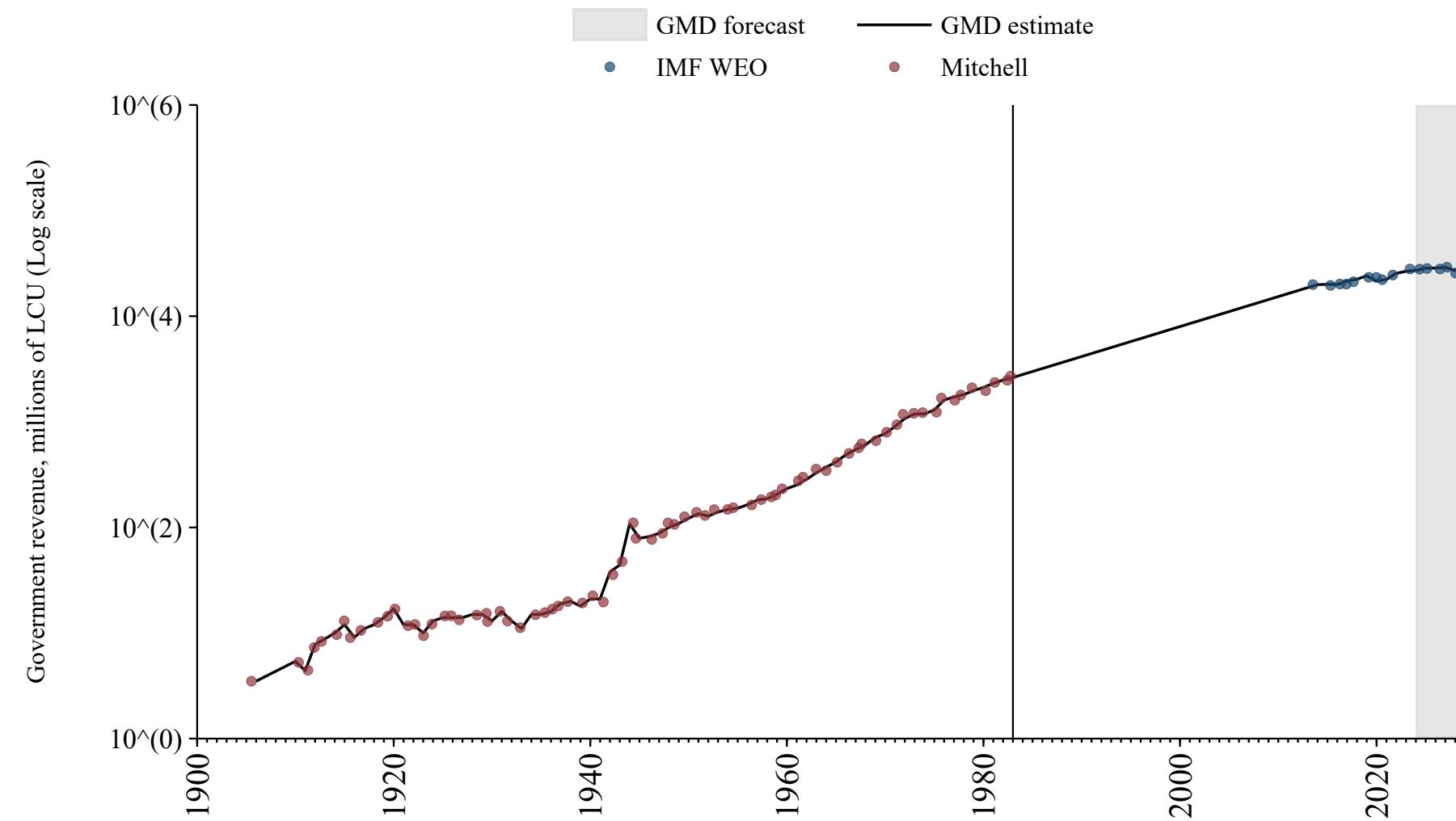
Portugal

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1974 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 253.6%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1975 - 1985 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 154.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1986 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



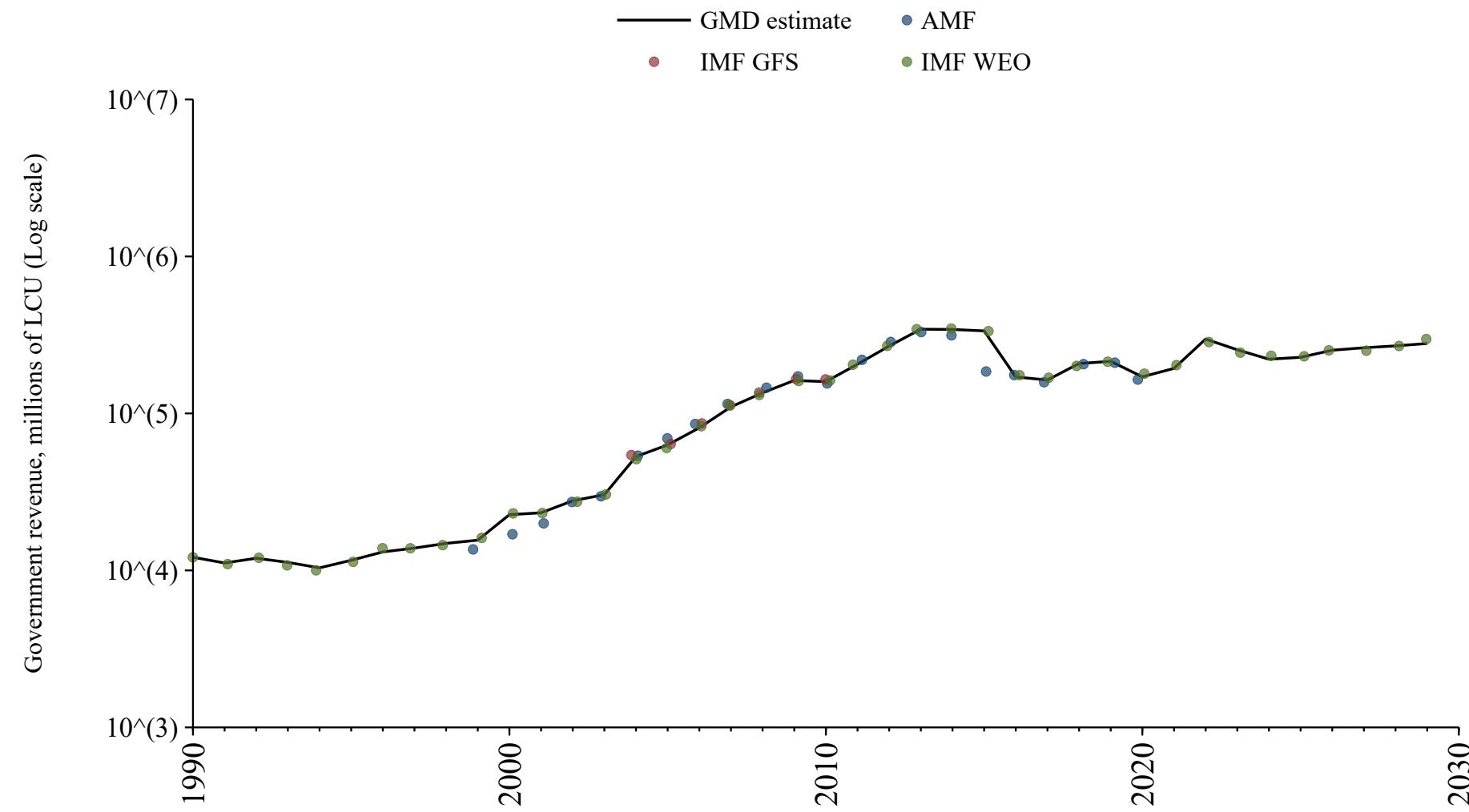
Puerto Rico

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1906 - 1983 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1984 |
| WEO (2024) | 1984 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



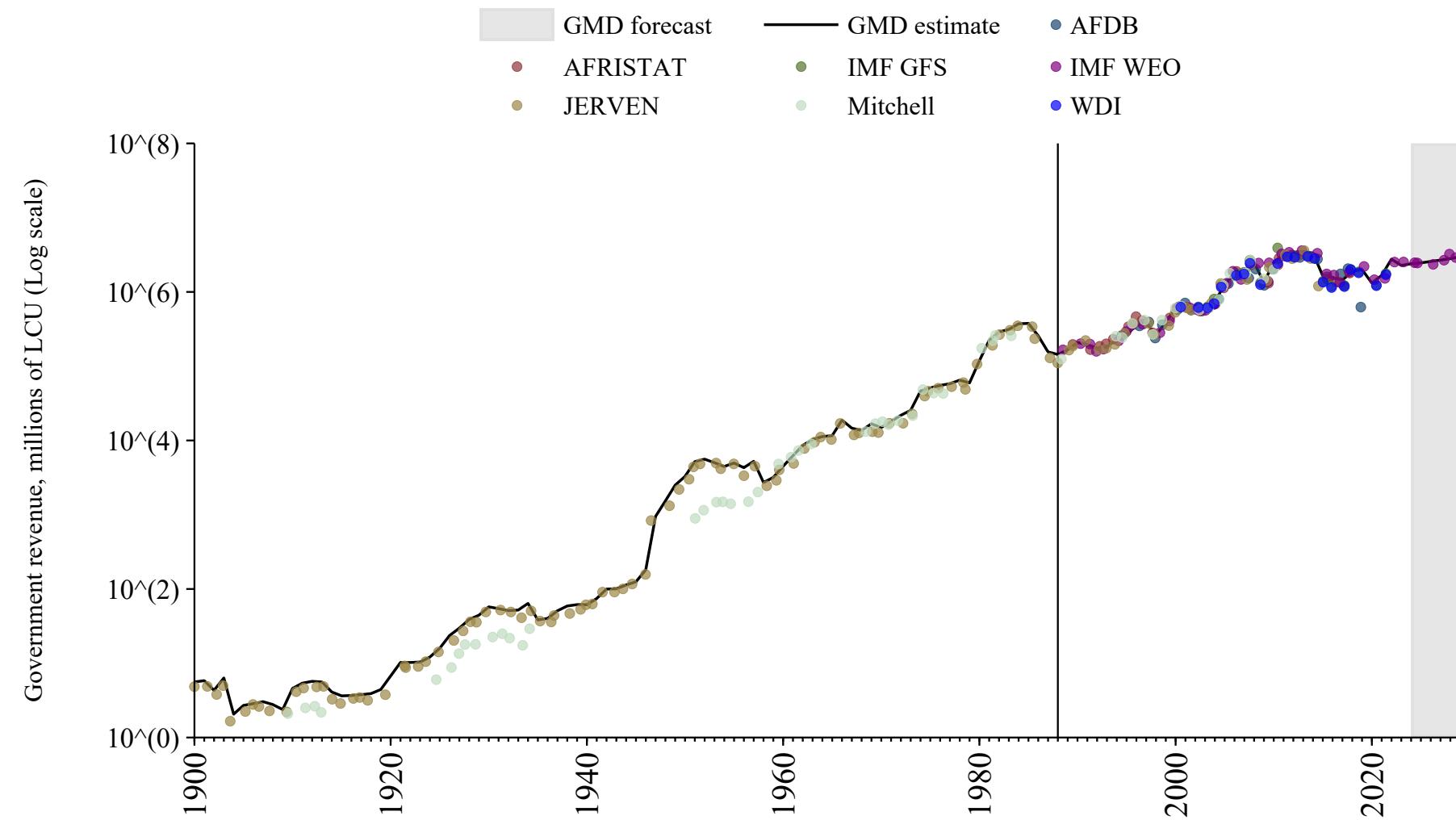
Qatar

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



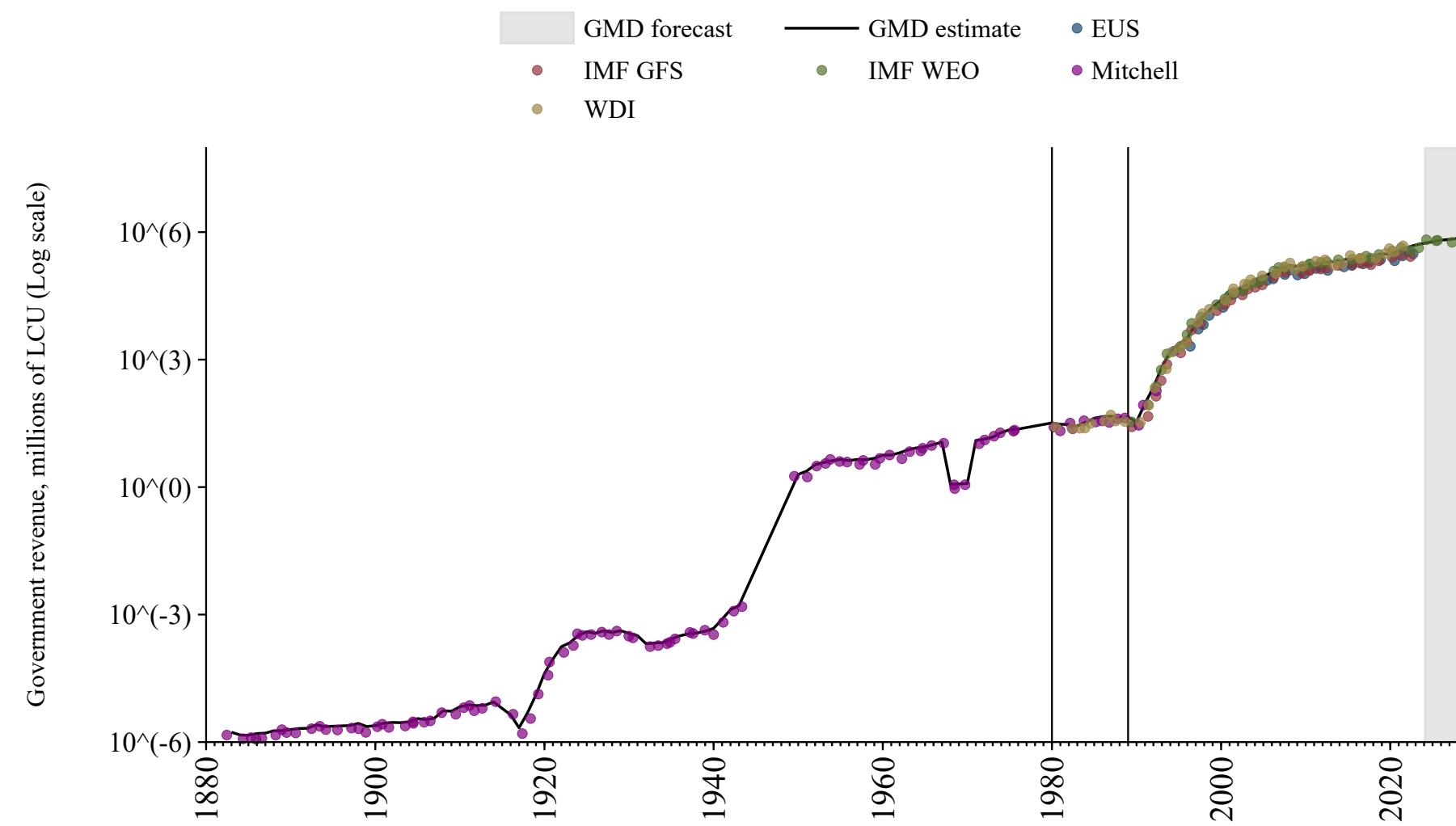
Republic of the Congo

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------|-------------|---|
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1900 - 1988 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 115.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1989 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



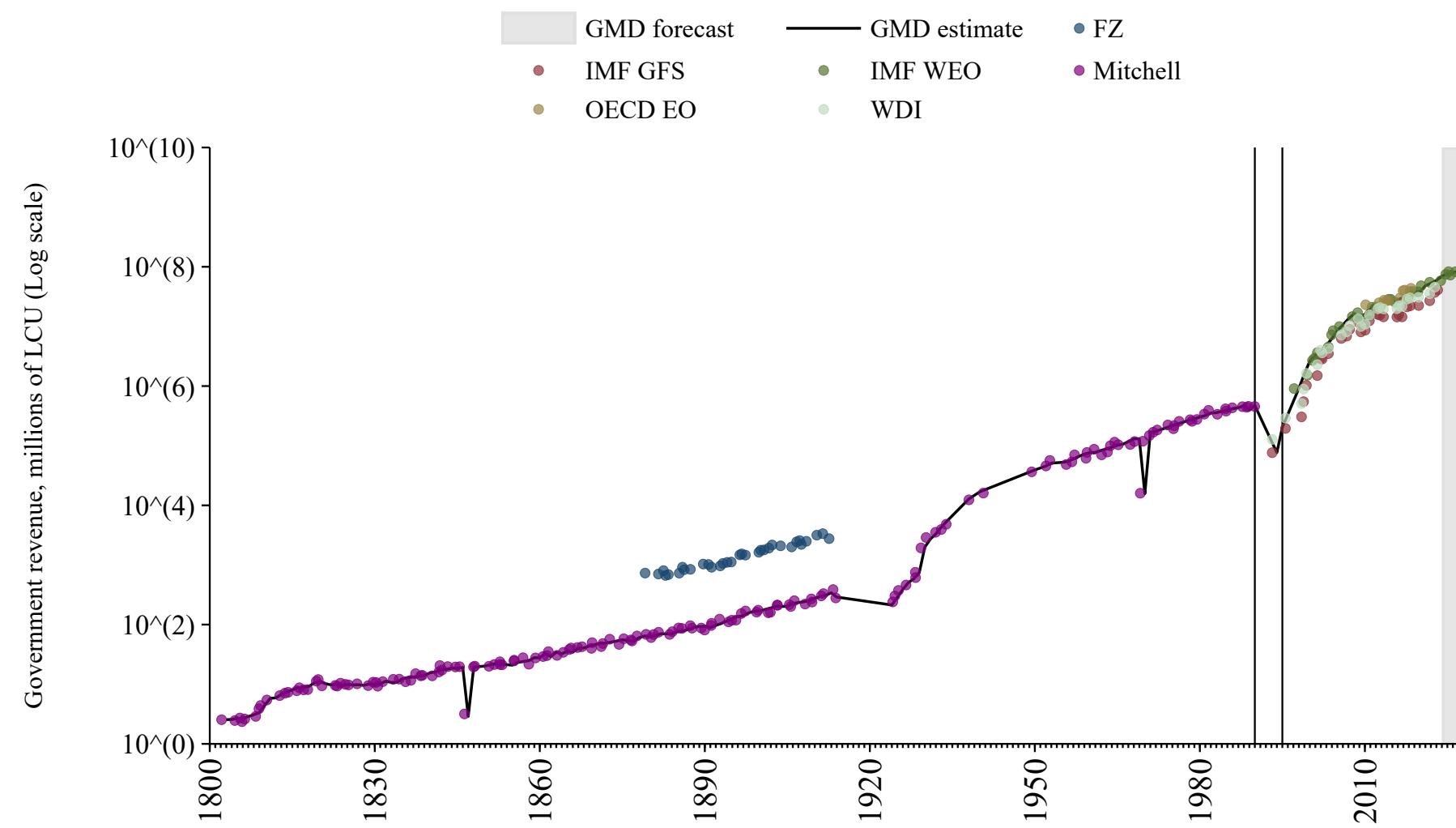
Romania

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1883 - 1980 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 116.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1981 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 116%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



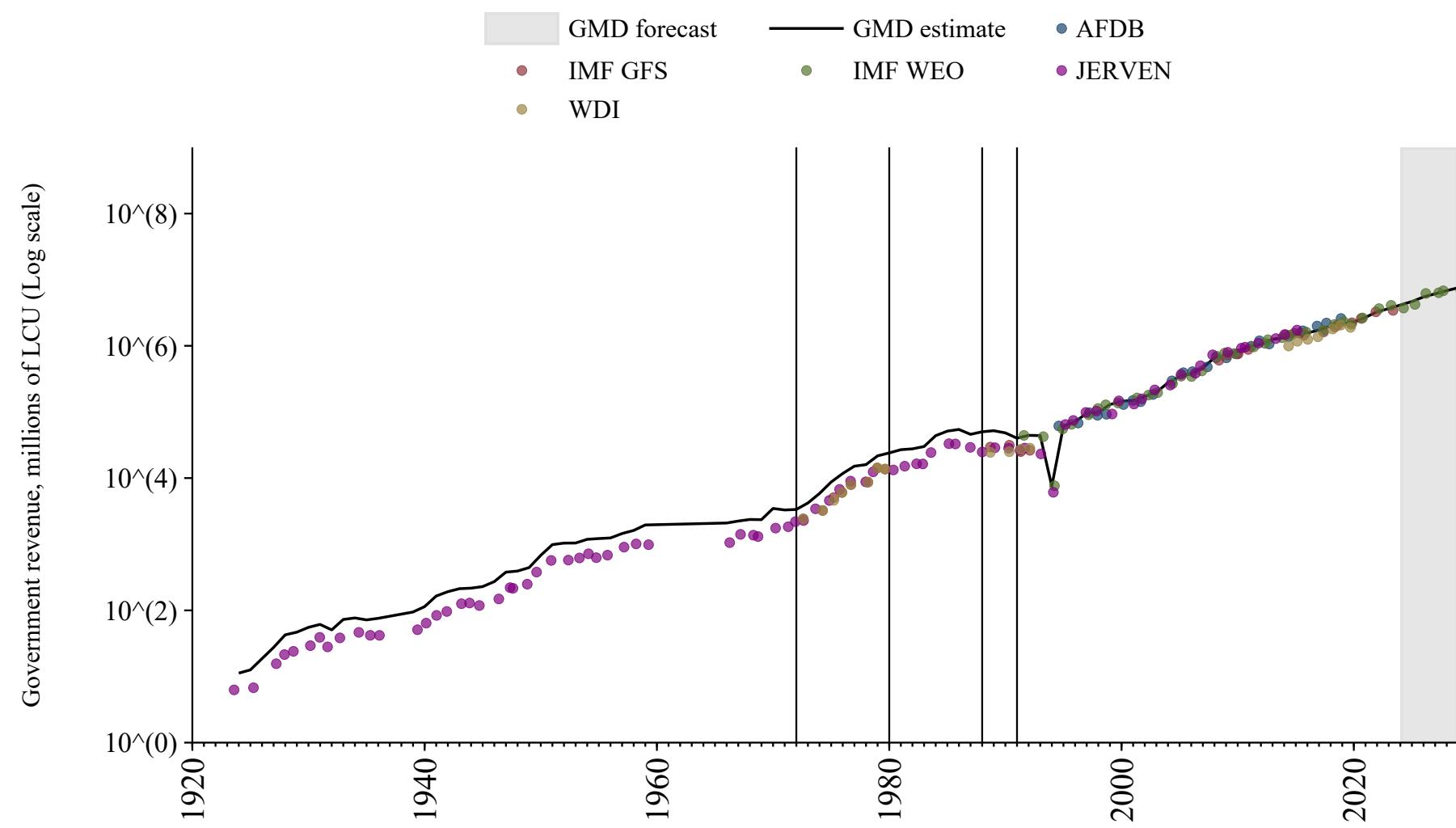
Russian Federation

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1803 - 1990 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1991 |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1991 - 1995 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1996 |
| WEO (2024) | 1996 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



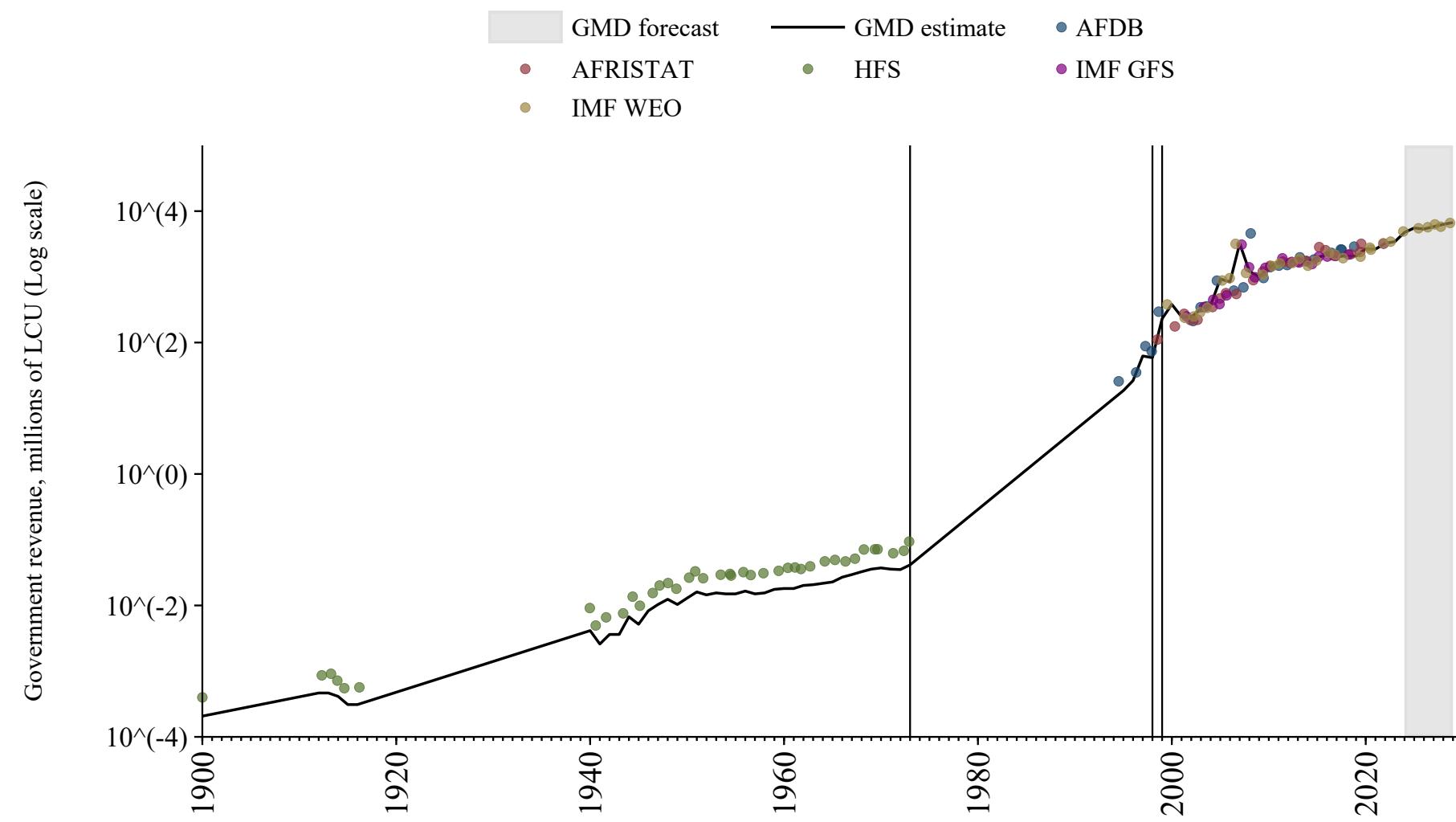
Rwanda

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1924 - 1972 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 179.1%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1973 - 1980 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 174.1%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1981 - 1988 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 179.4%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1989 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 166.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



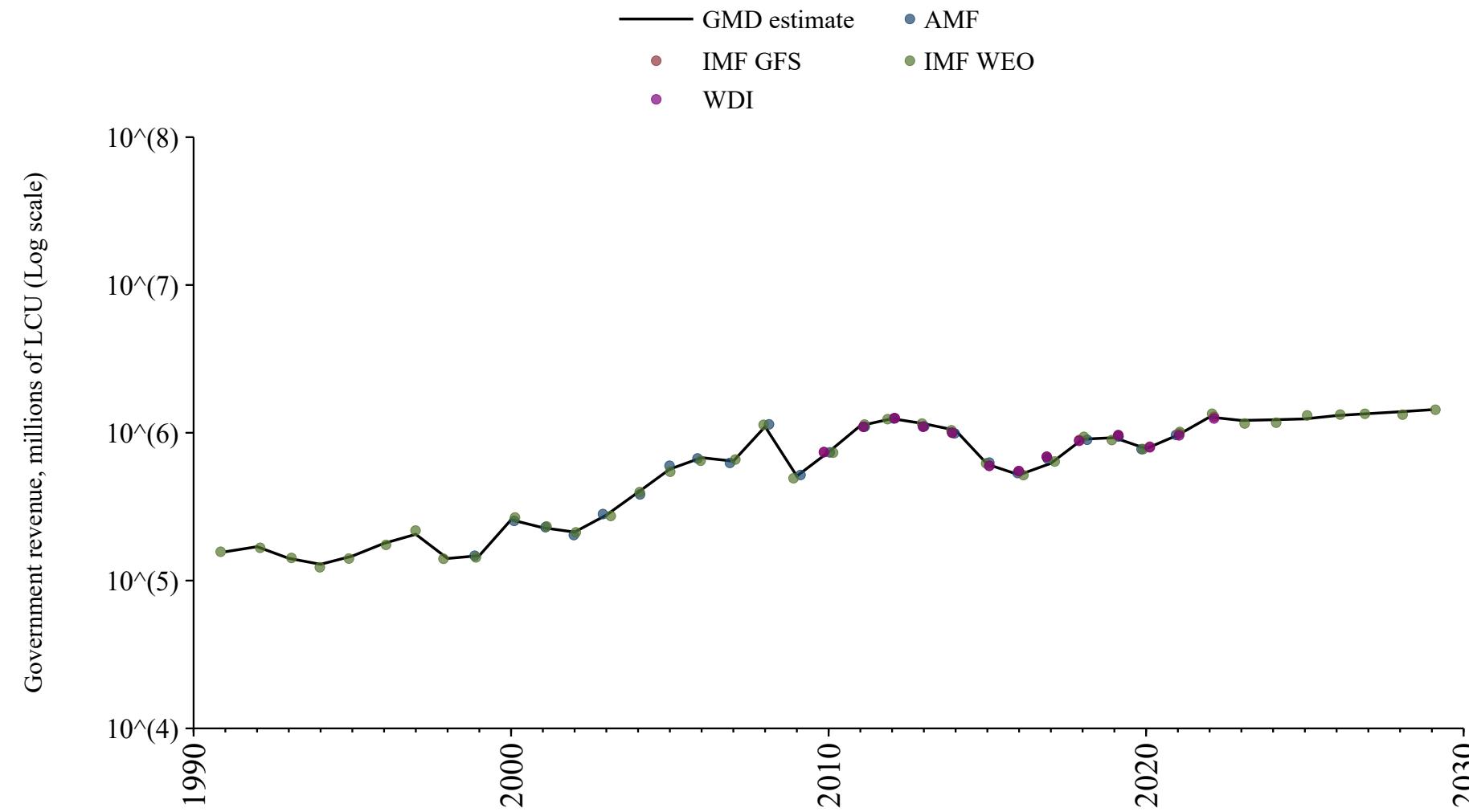
Sao Tome and Principe

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------|-------------|---|
| Schuler (2015) | 1900 - 1973 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 51.8%). |
| Bank (2024) | 1974 - 1998 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 71.9%). |
| African Union (2024) | 1999 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 207.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2000 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



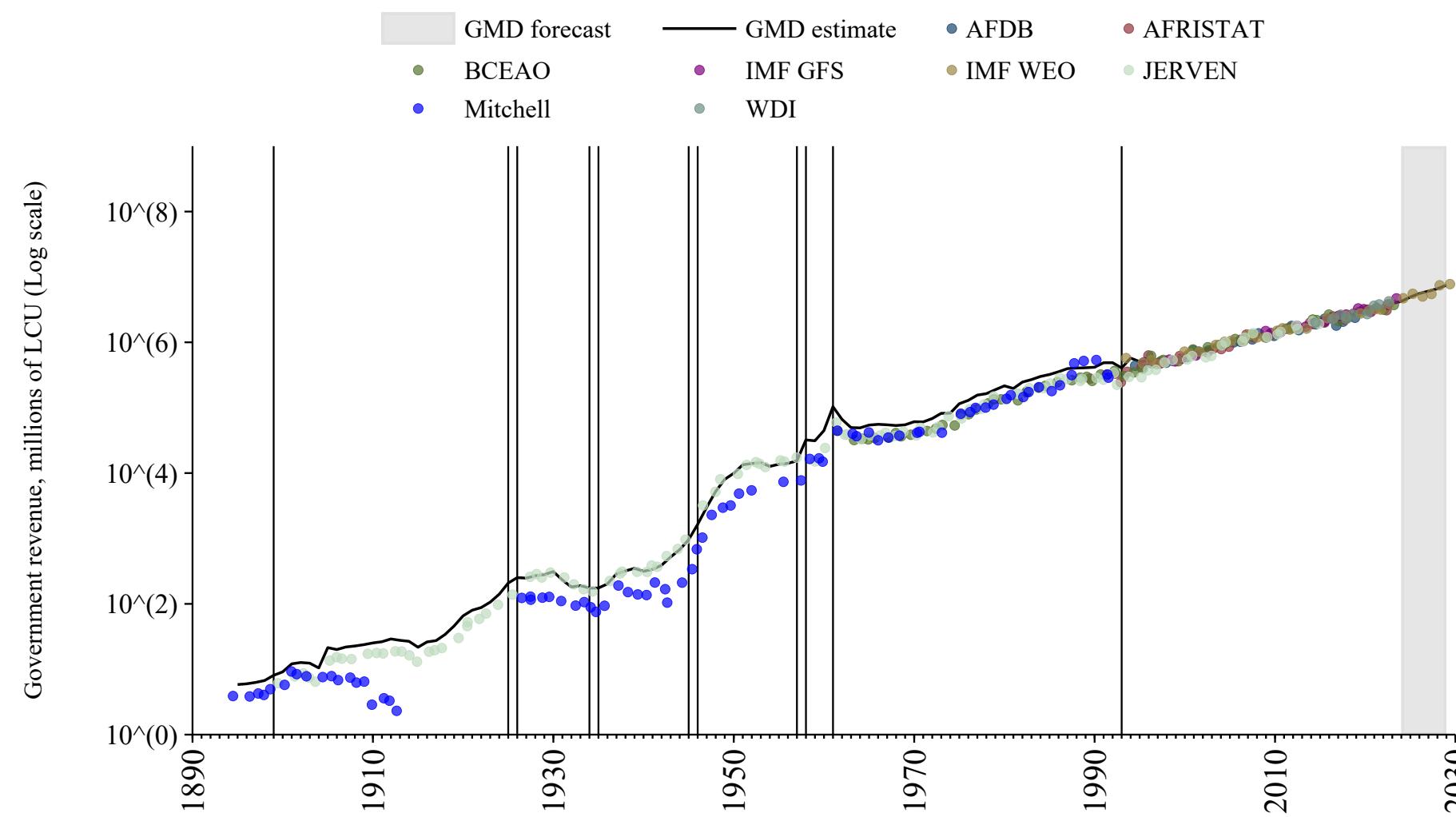
Saudi Arabia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 1991 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



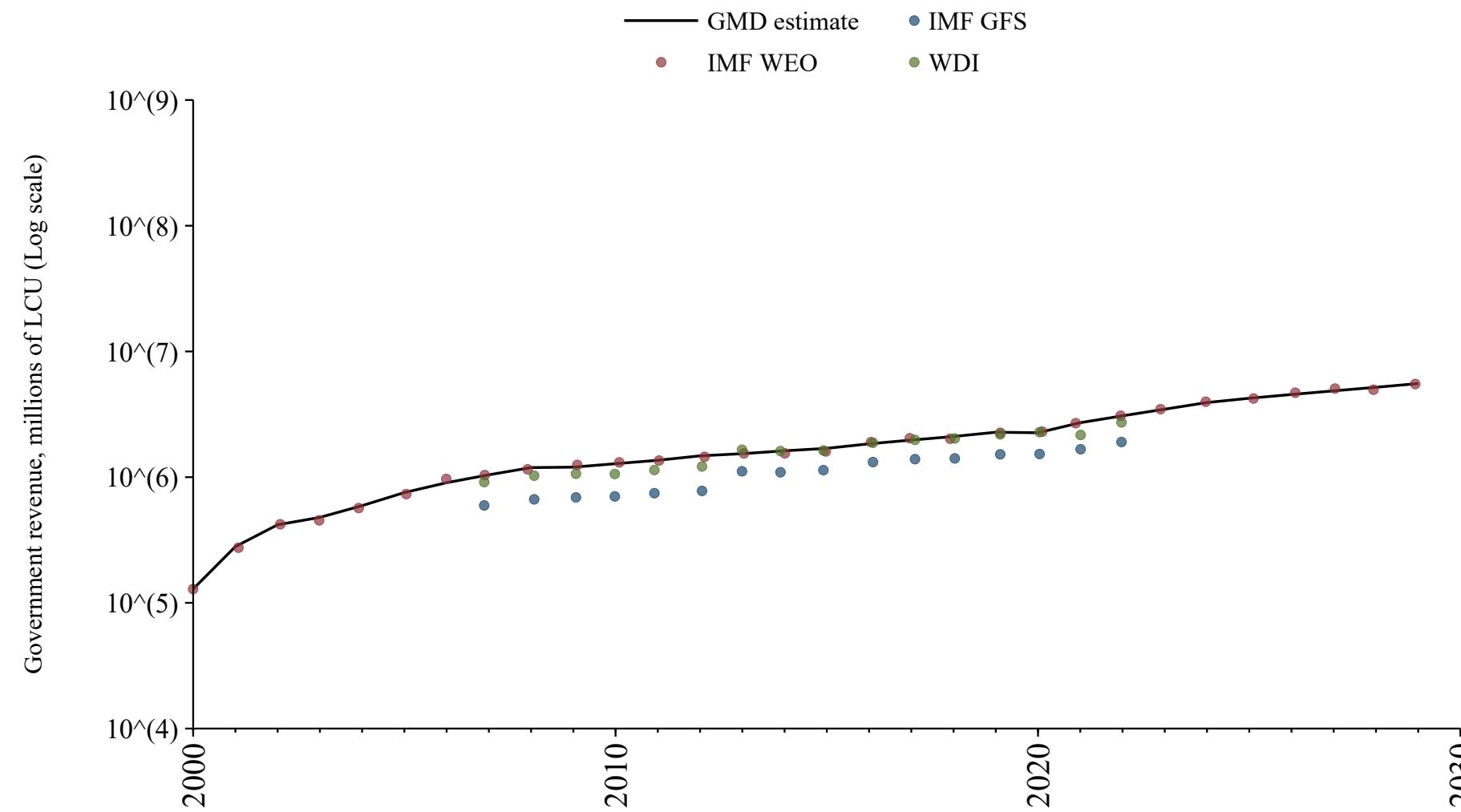
Senegal

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1895 - 1899 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 149.7%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1900 - 1925 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 149.4%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1926 - 1926 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 199.9%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1927 - 1934 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1935: (ratio = 102%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1935 - 1935 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 213.2%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1936 - 1945 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 102.2%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1946 - 1946 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 281.5%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1947 - 1957 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1958: (ratio = 101.6%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1958 - 1958 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 197.6%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1959 - 1961 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 183.2%). |
| Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024) | 1962 - 1993 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 149%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1994 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



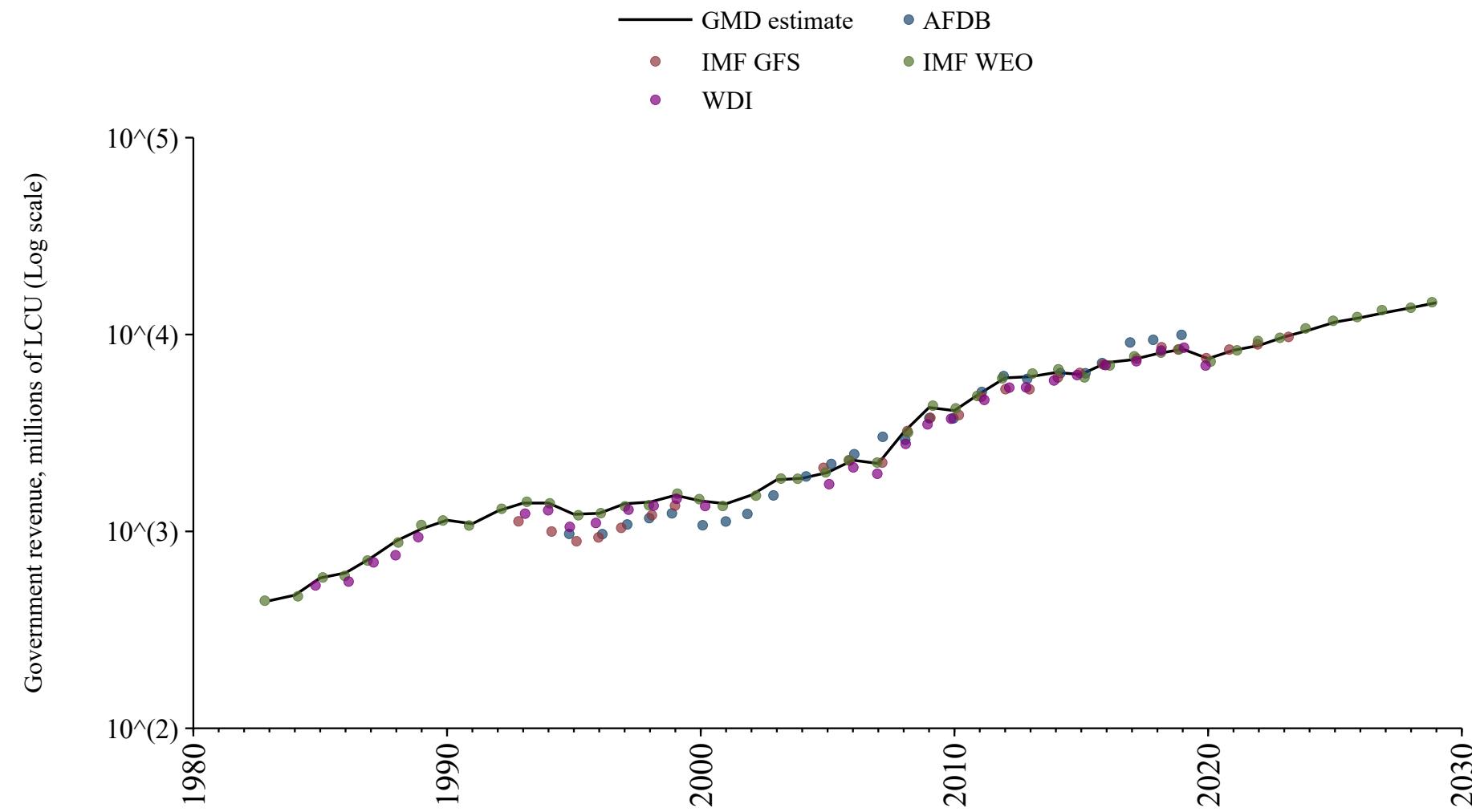
Serbia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 2000 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



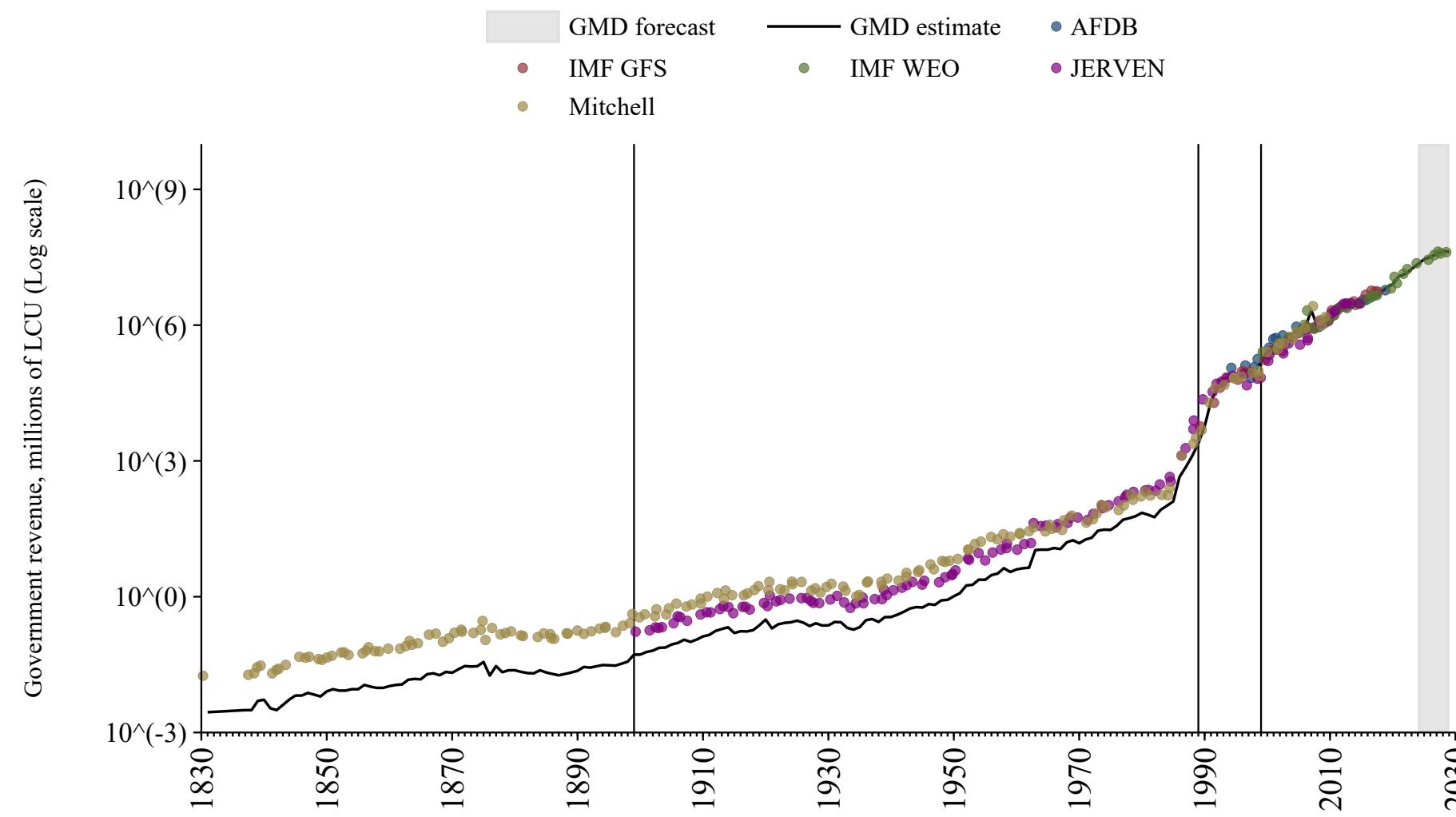
Seychelles

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 1983 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



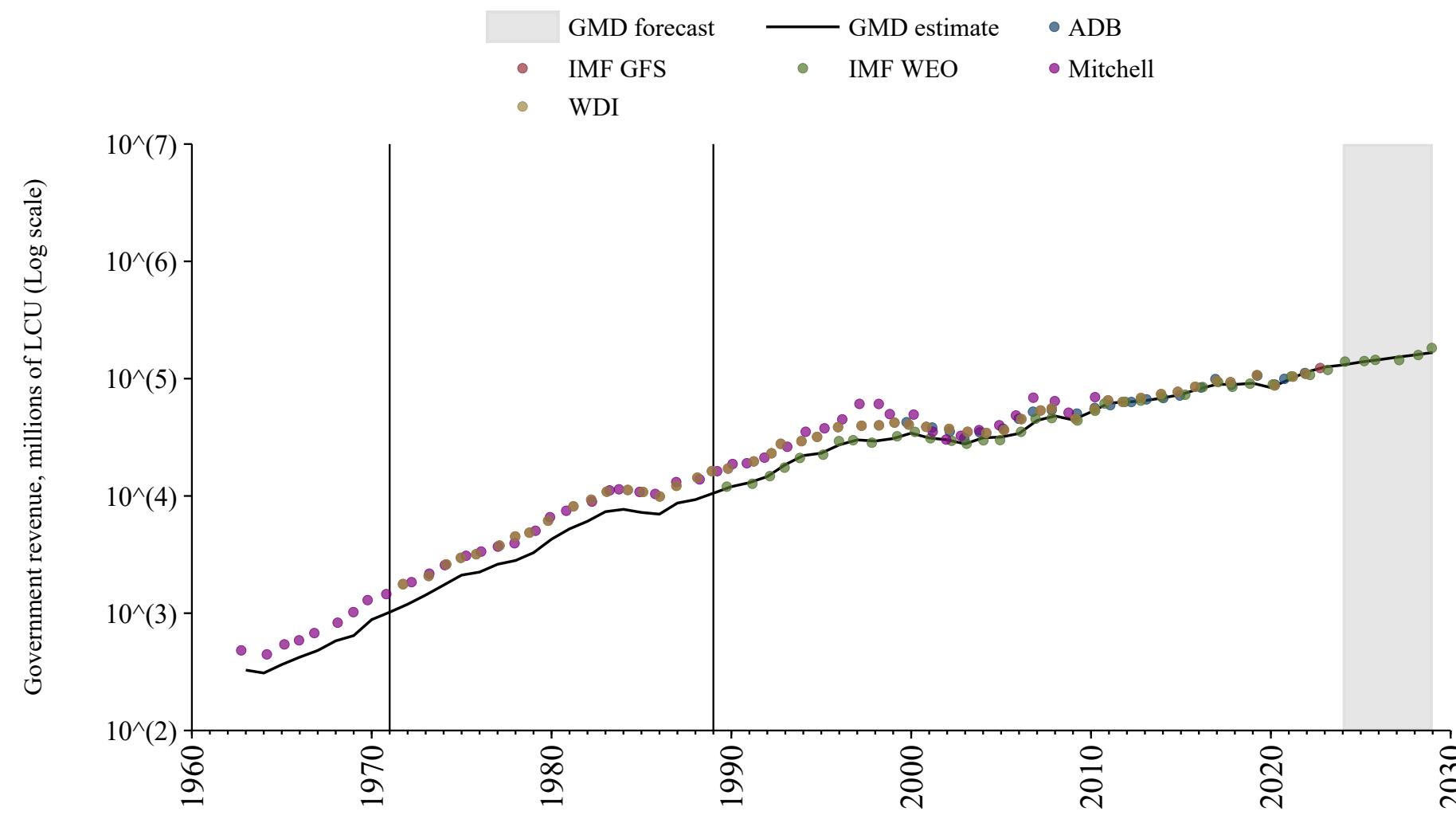
Sierra Leone

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1831 - 1899 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 15.6%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1900 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 31.3%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1990 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 99.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2000 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



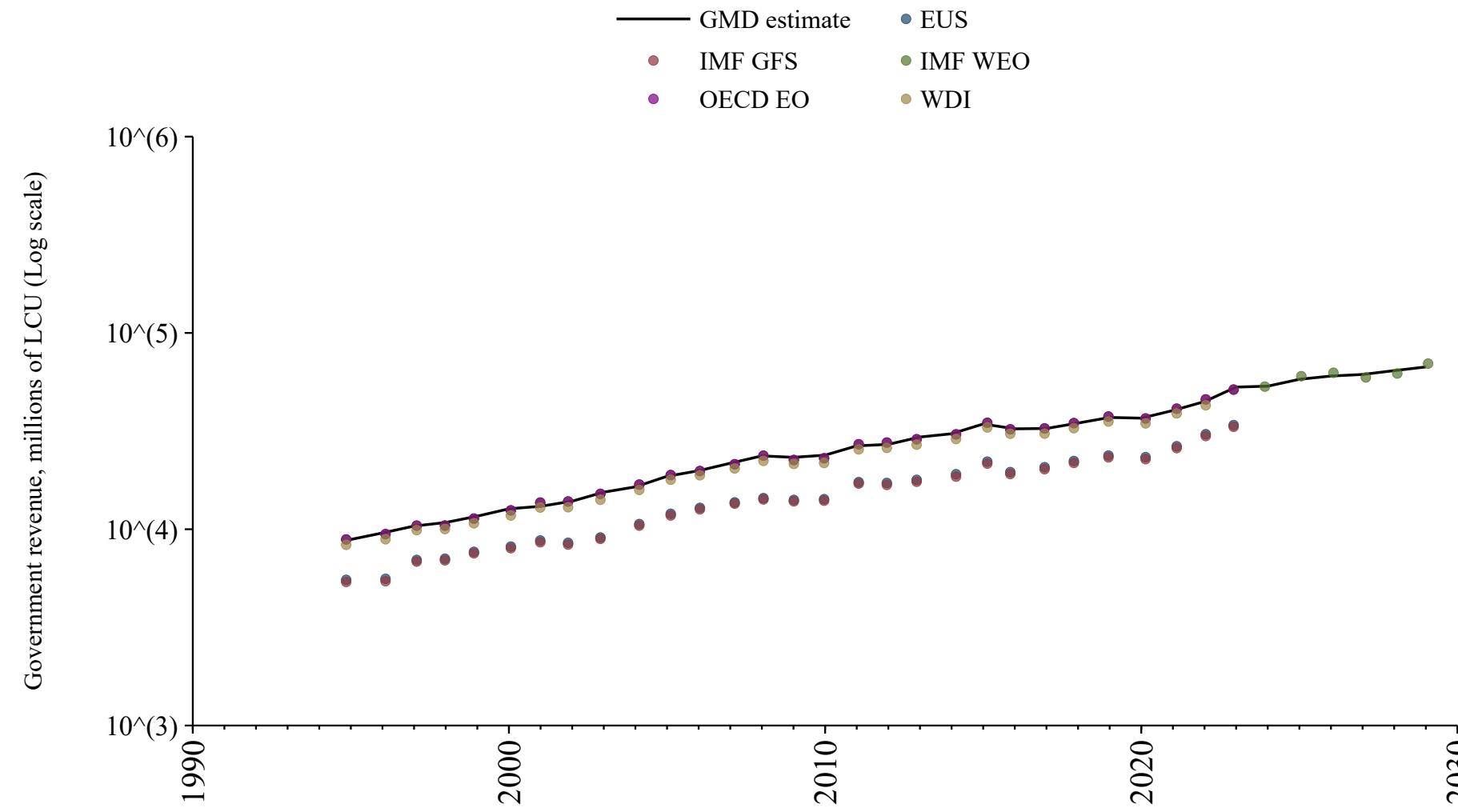
Singapore

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1963 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 67.8%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1972 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 67.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



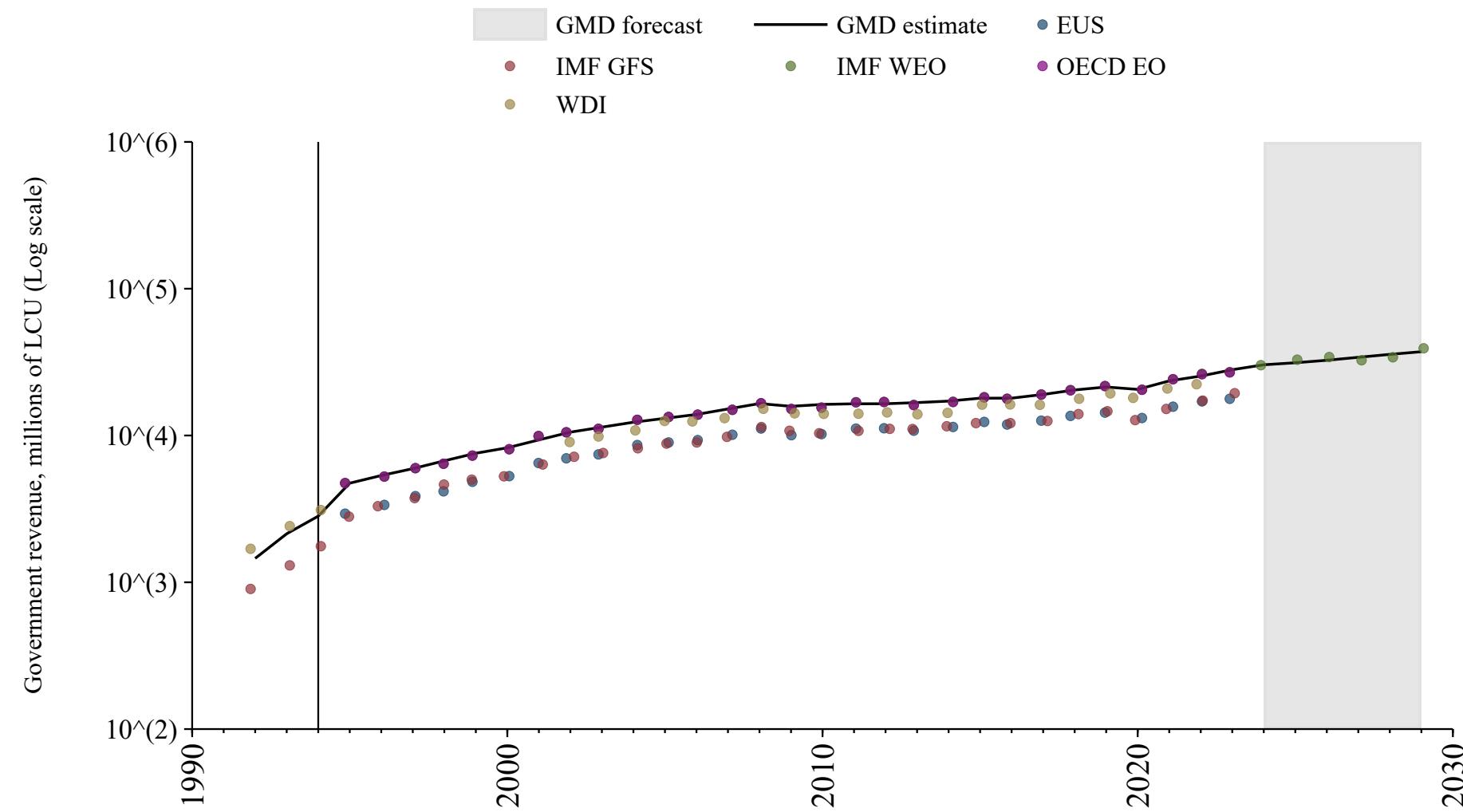
Slovakia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 1995 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



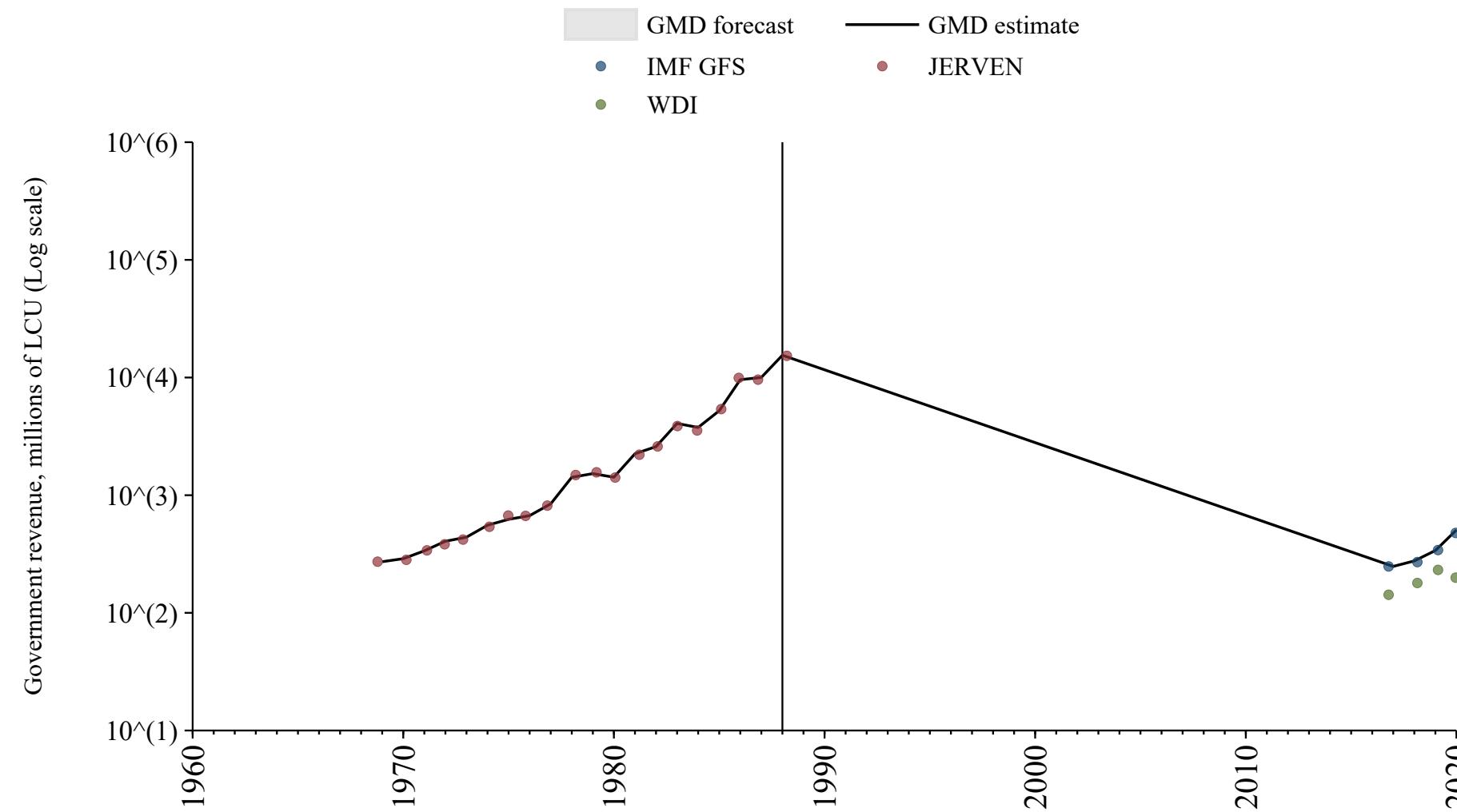
Slovenia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1992 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 161.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1995 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



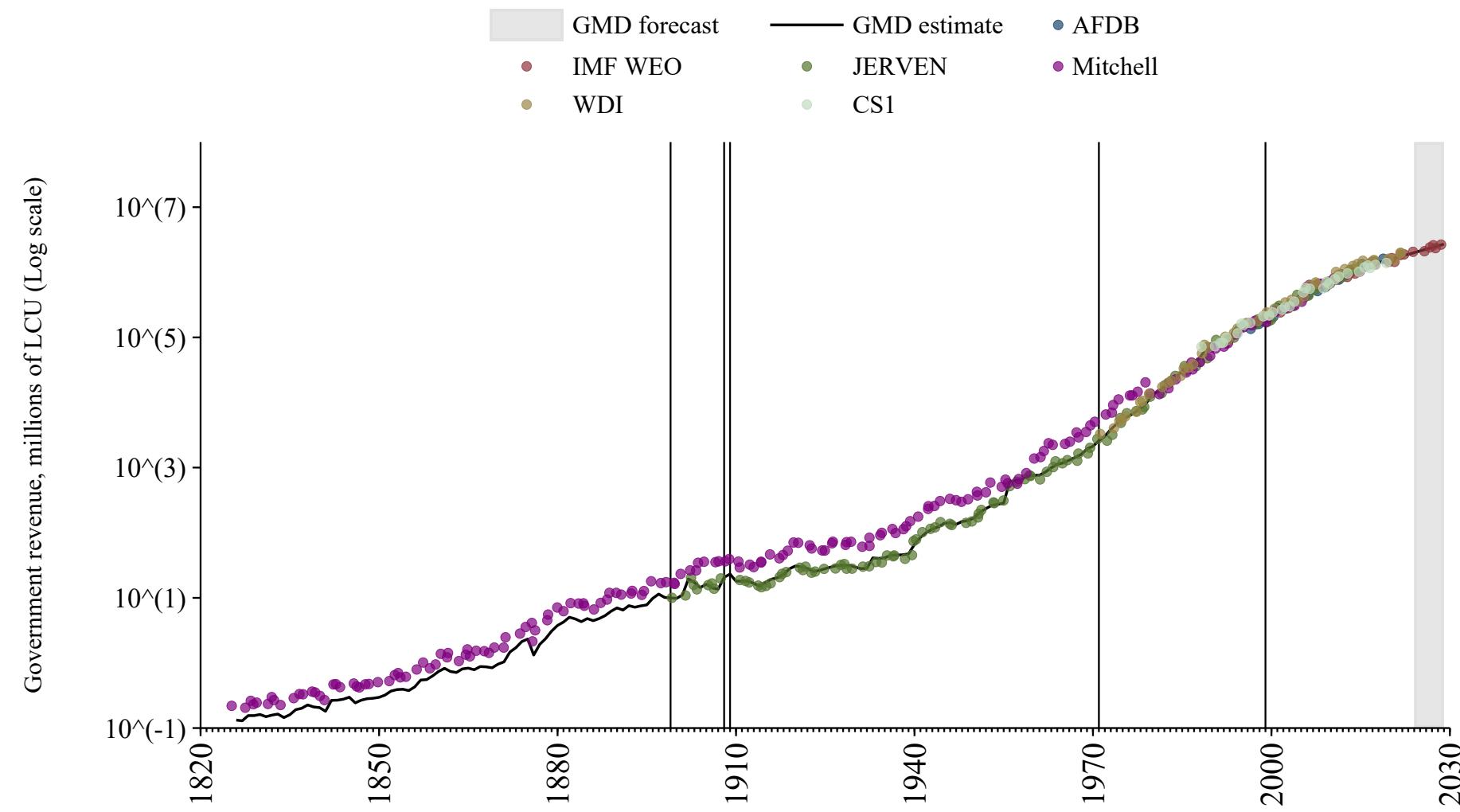
Somalia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1969 - 1988 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1989 |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1989 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



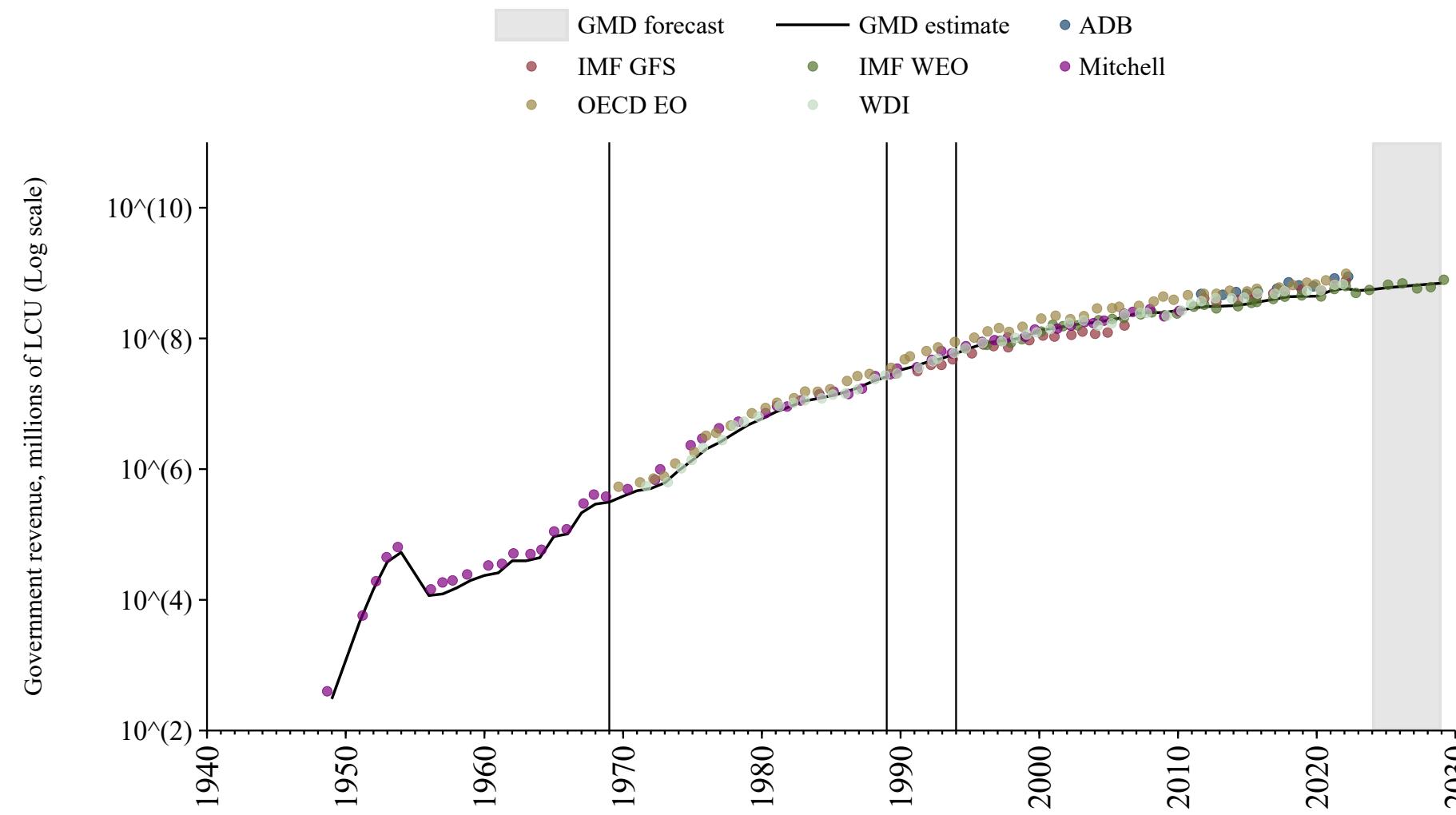
South Africa

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1826 - 1899 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 60.3%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1900 - 1908 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1909: (ratio = 97.7%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1909 - 1909 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1910: (ratio = 64.4%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1910 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 104.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1972 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 92.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2000 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



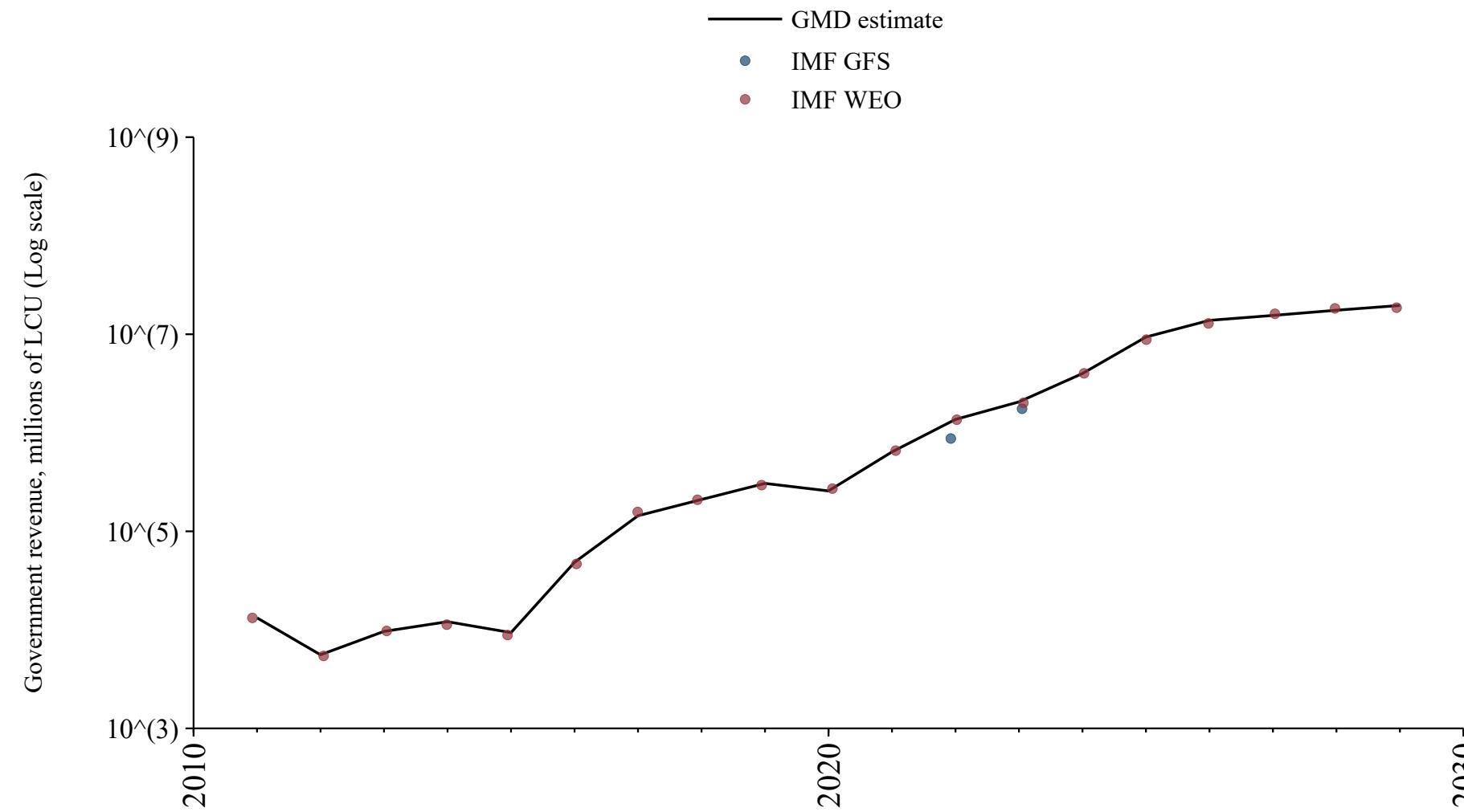
South Korea

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1949 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 76.2%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1970 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 71.5%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1990 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 113.3%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1995 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



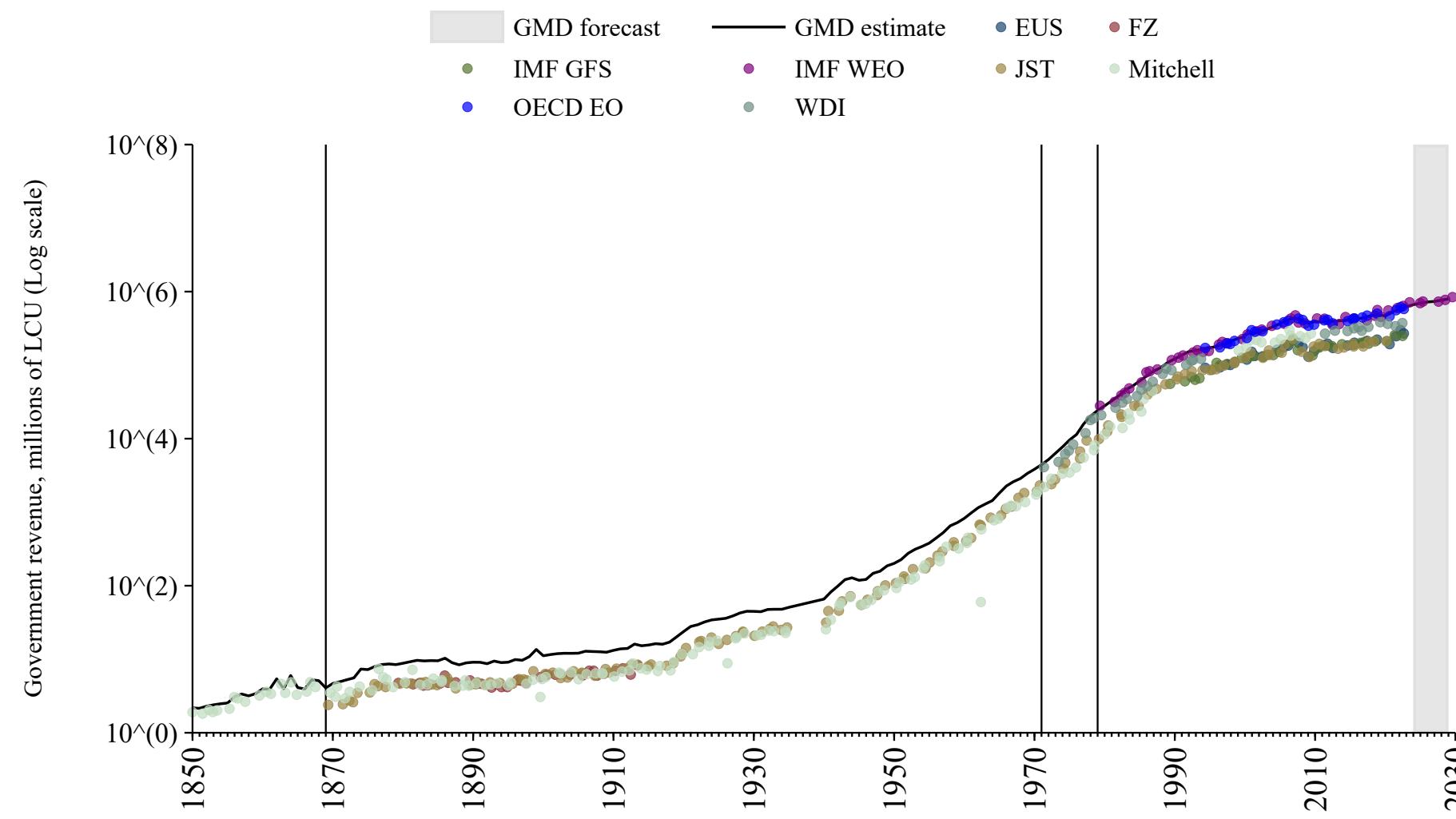
South Sudan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 2011 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



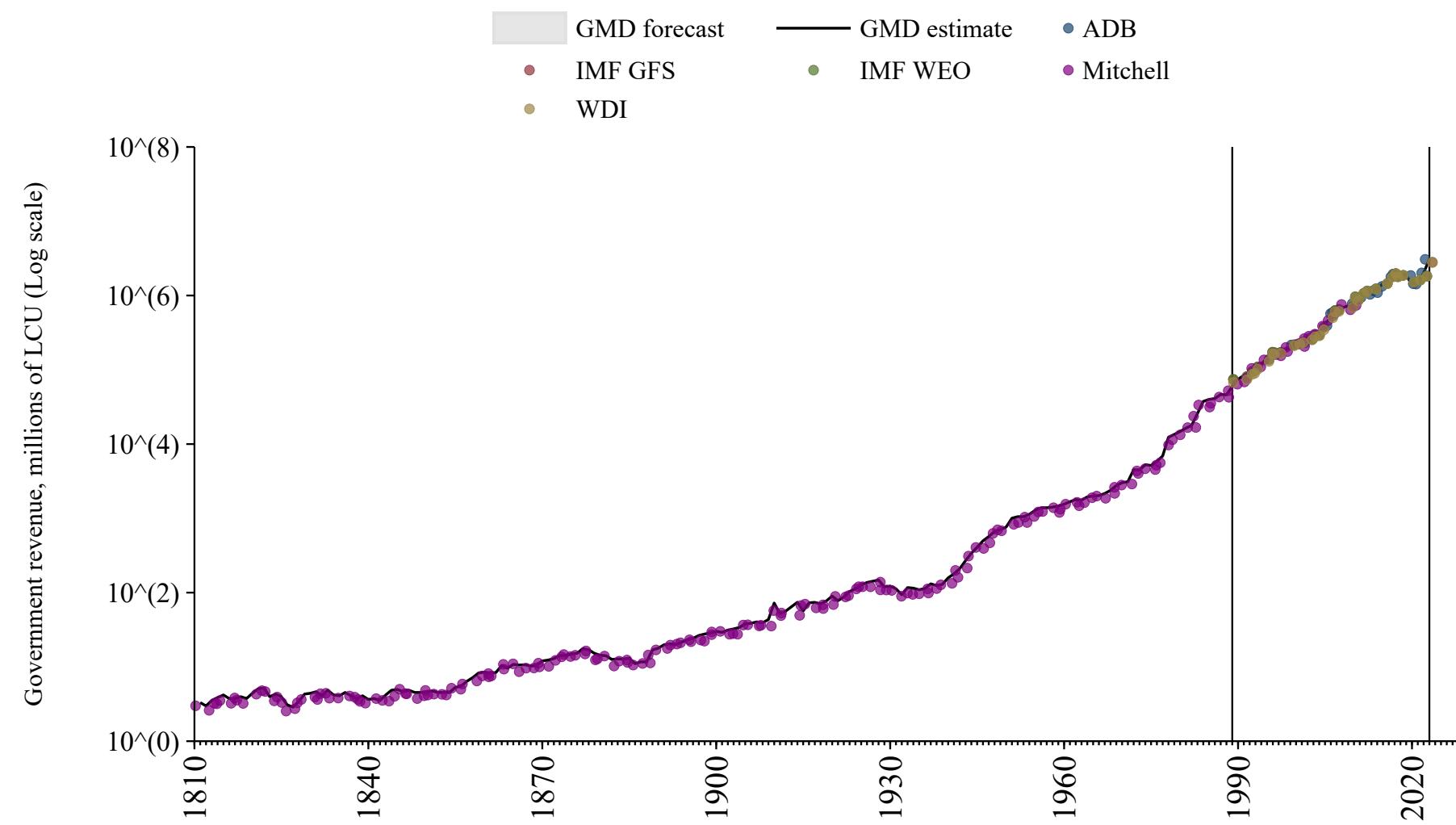
Spain

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1850 - 1869 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 114%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 195.1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1972 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 127%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



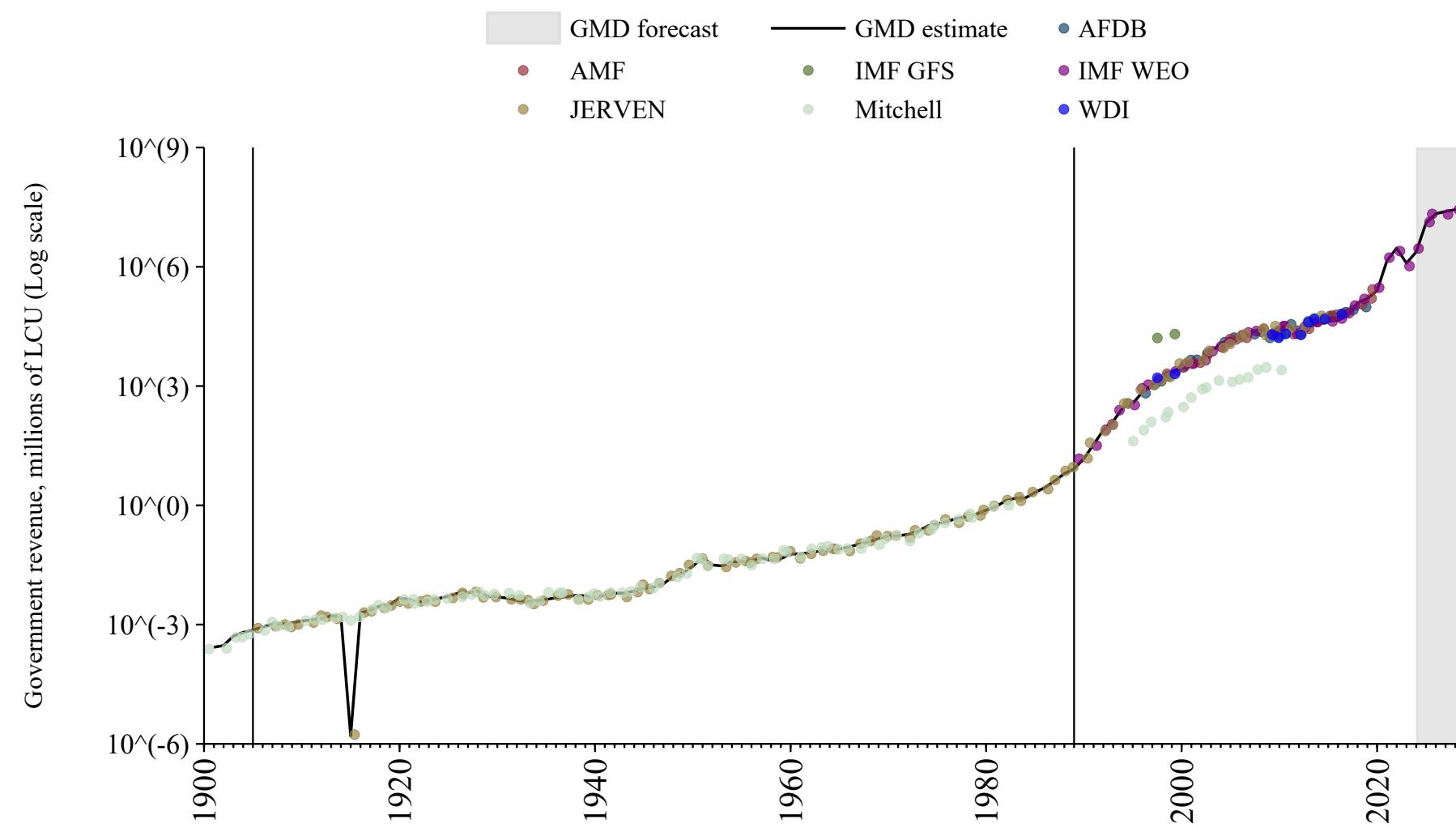
Sri Lanka

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1811 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 110.4%) |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 2023 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024 |



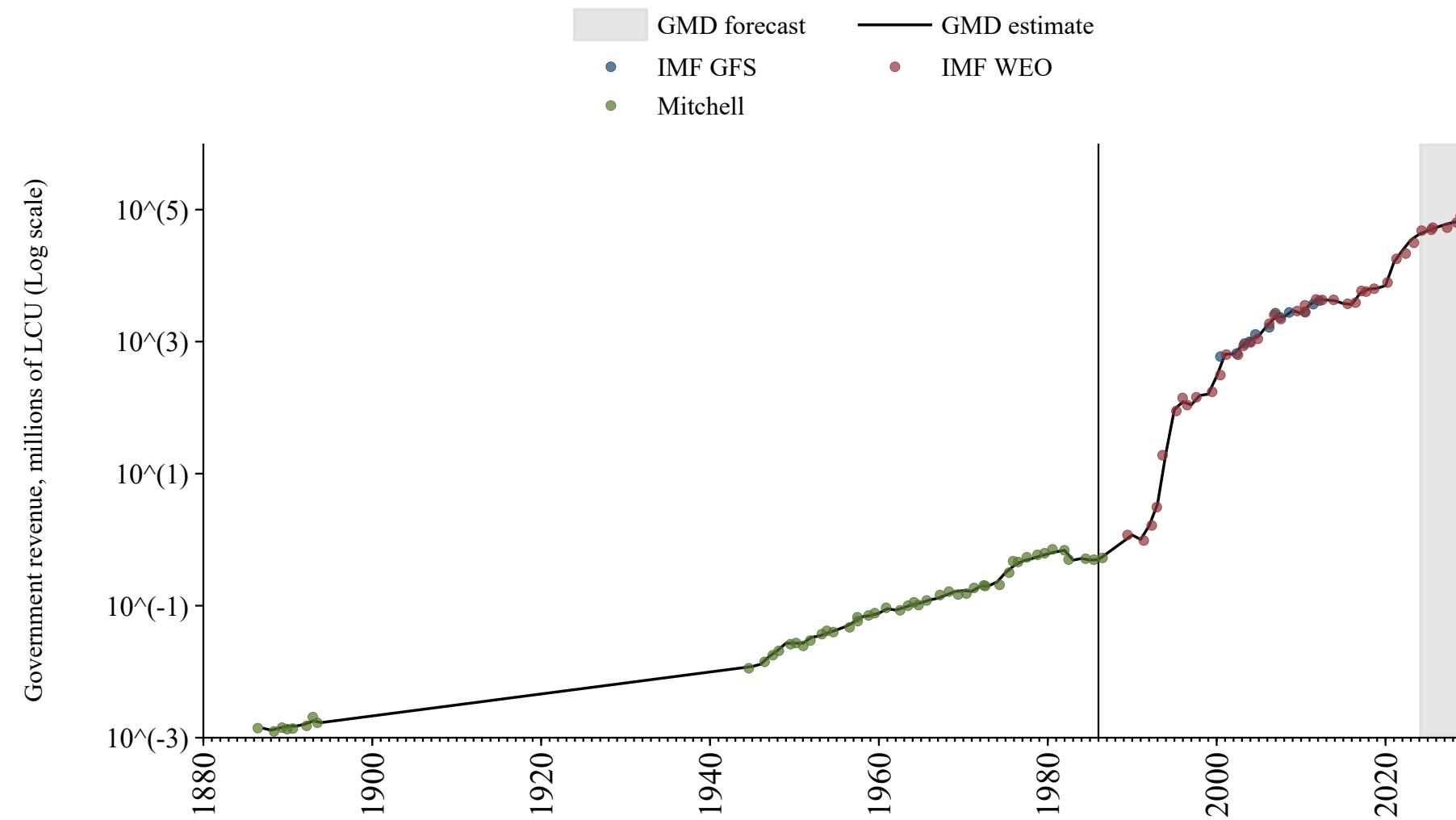
Sudan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1901 - 1905 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1906: (ratio = 110.7%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1906 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 105.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



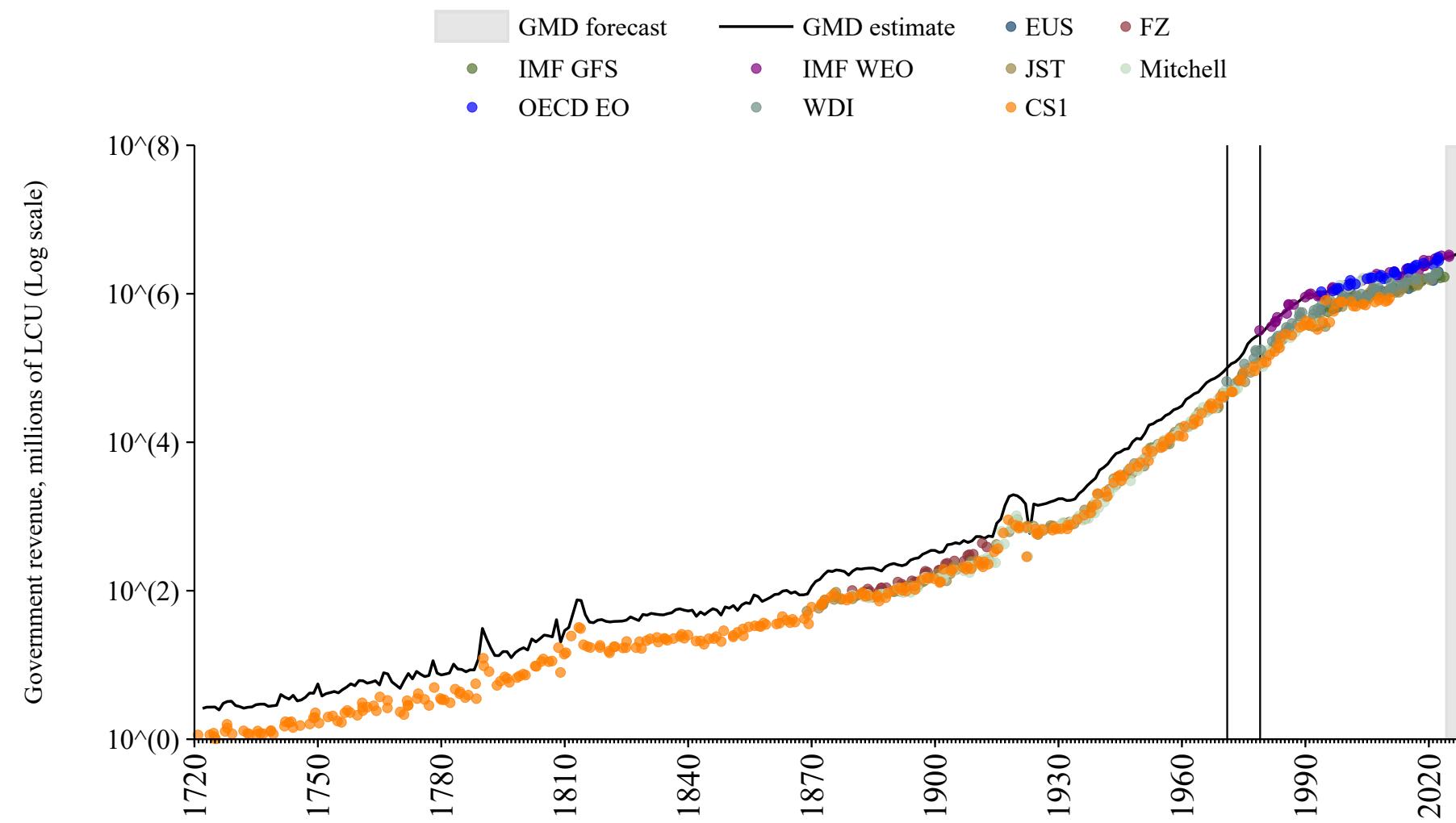
Suriname

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1887 - 1986 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1987 |
| WEO (2024) | 1987 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



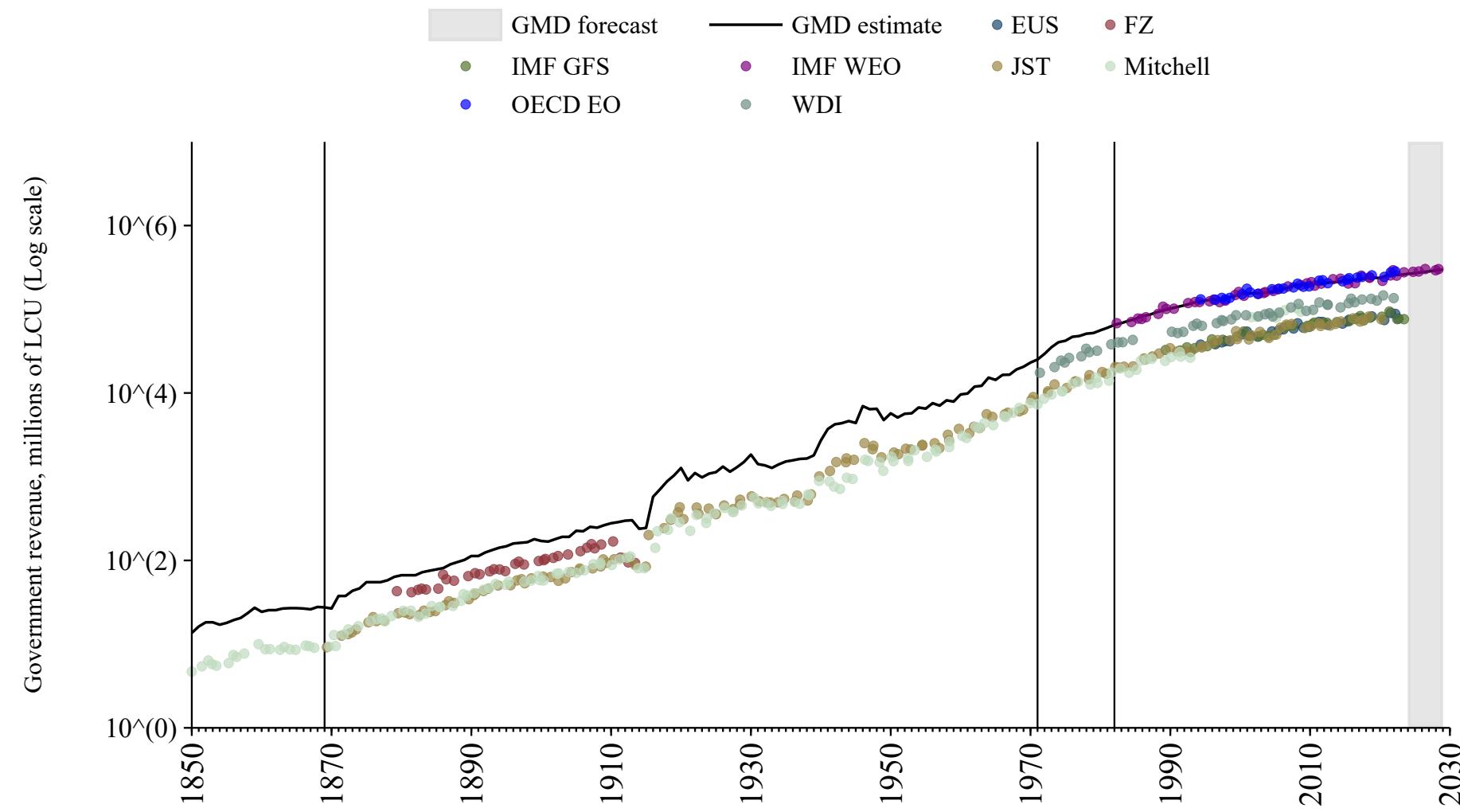
Sweden

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| Krantz (2019) | 1722 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 227.8%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1972 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 172.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



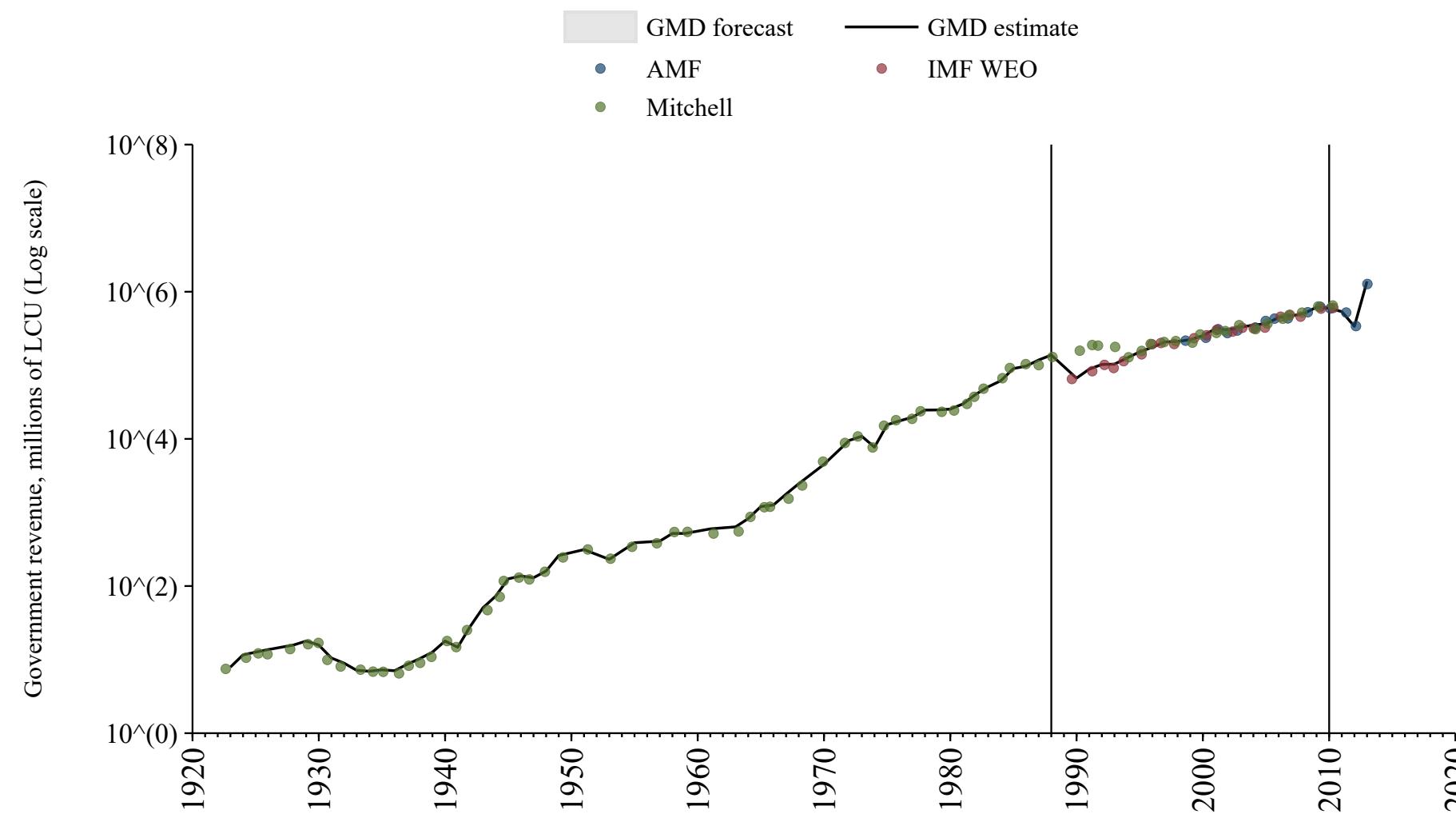
Switzerland

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1850 - 1869 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 289.7%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 289.7%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1972 - 1982 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 167.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1983 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



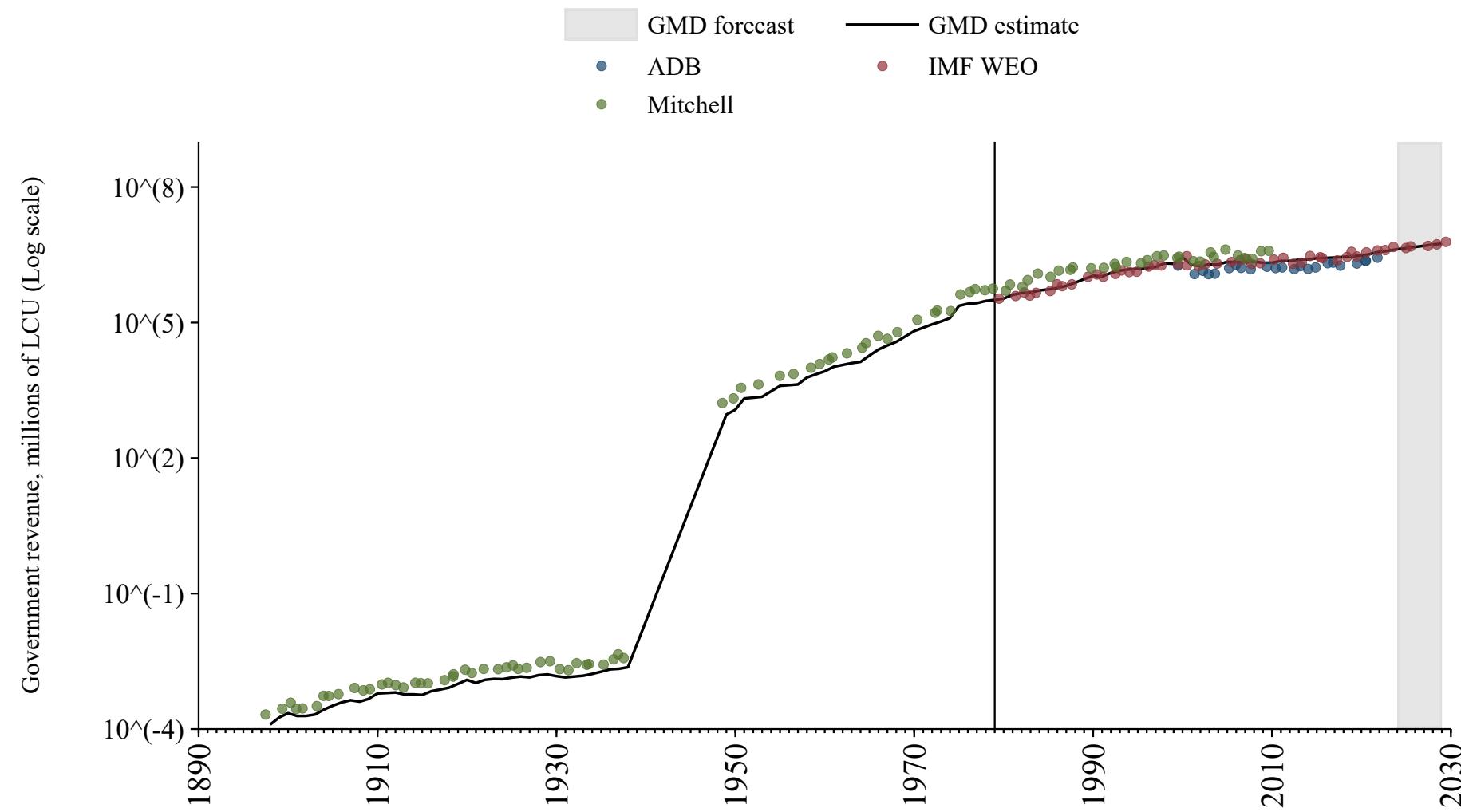
Syria

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1923 - 1988 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 105.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1989 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 102.6%). |
| Arab Monetary Fund (2024) | 2011 - 2013 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2014 |



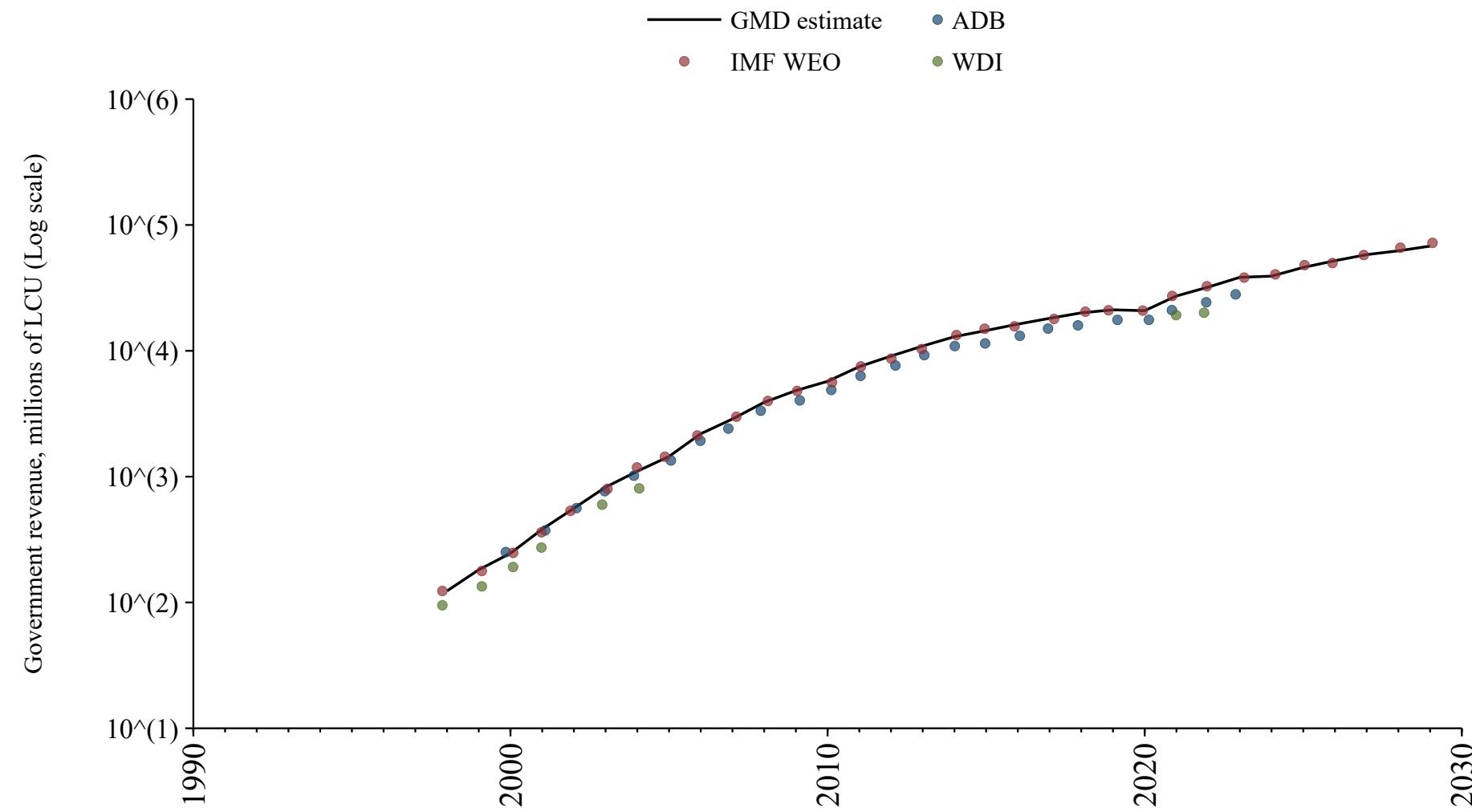
Taiwan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1898 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 60.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



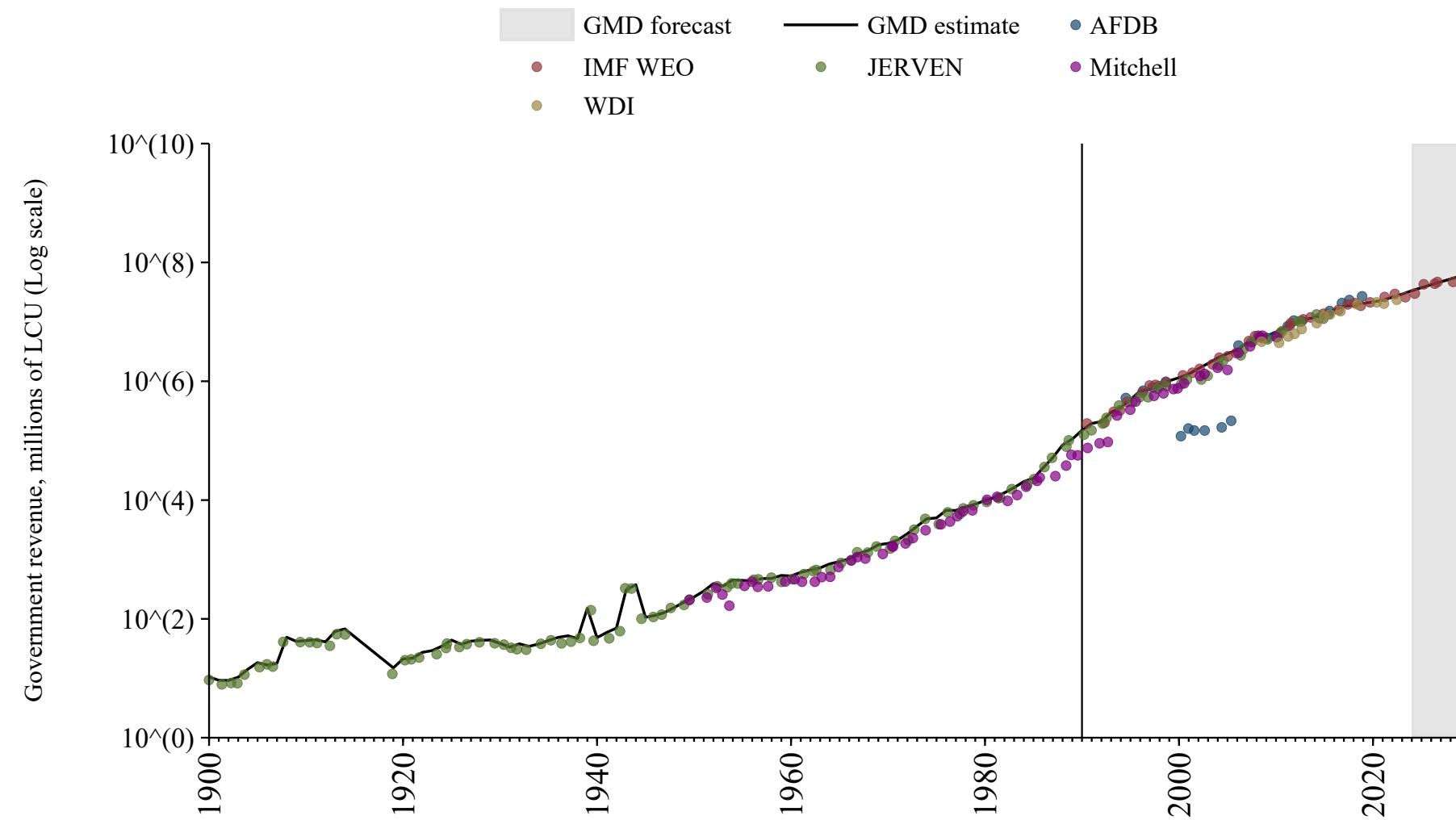
Tajikistan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 1998 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



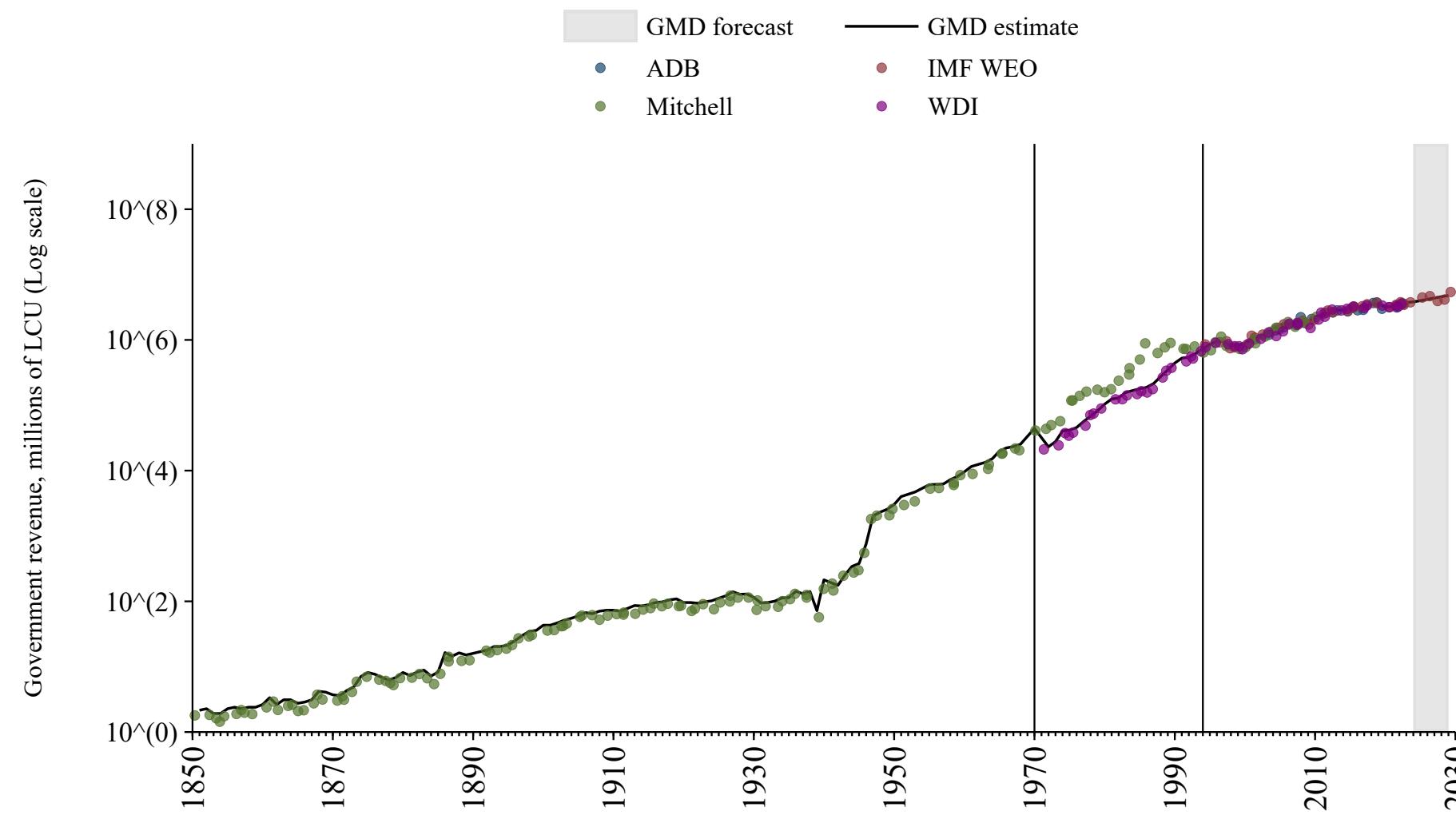
Tanzania

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------|-------------|---|
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1900 - 1990 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 112.2%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1991 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



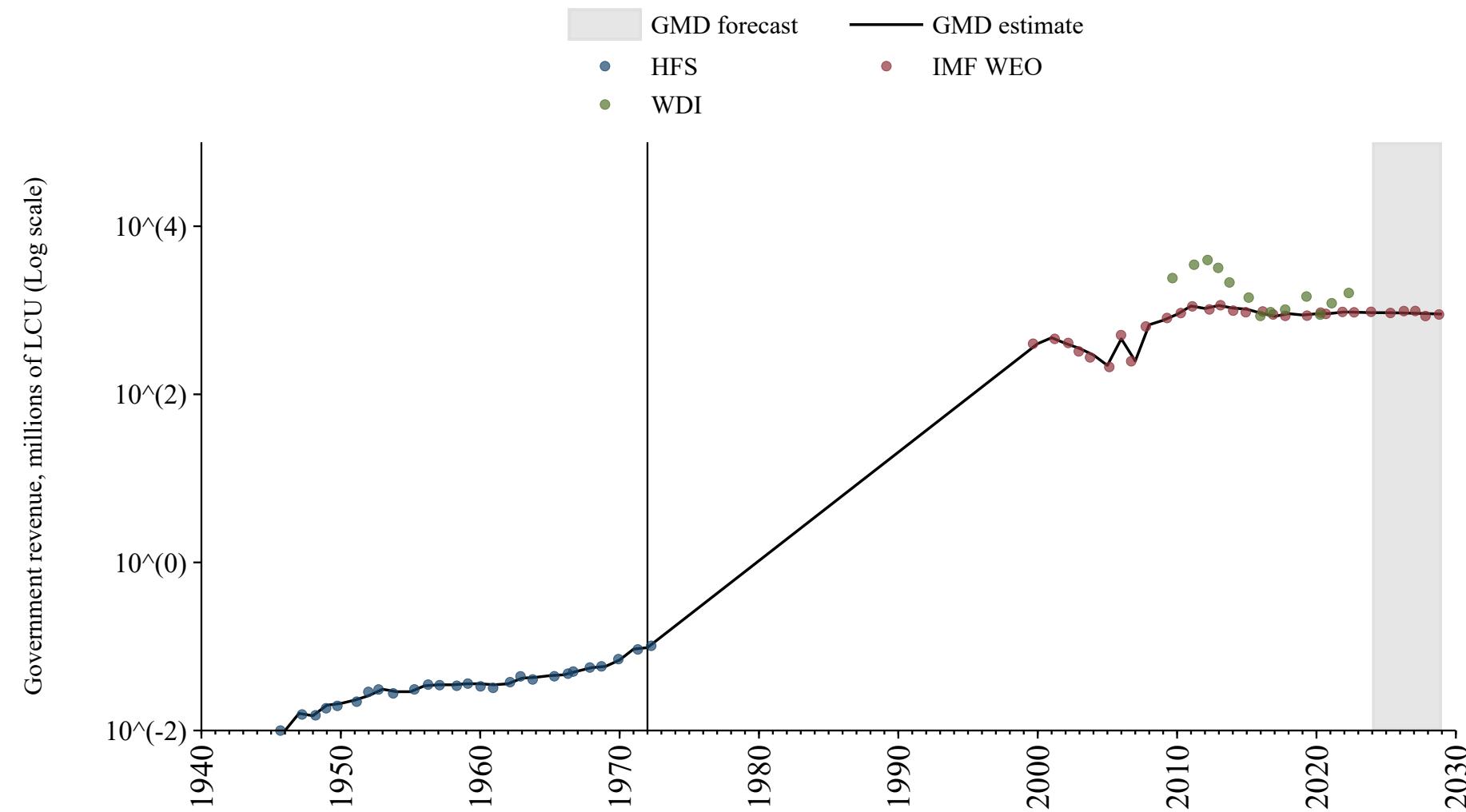
Thailand

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1851 - 1970 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 119.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1971 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 109.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1995 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



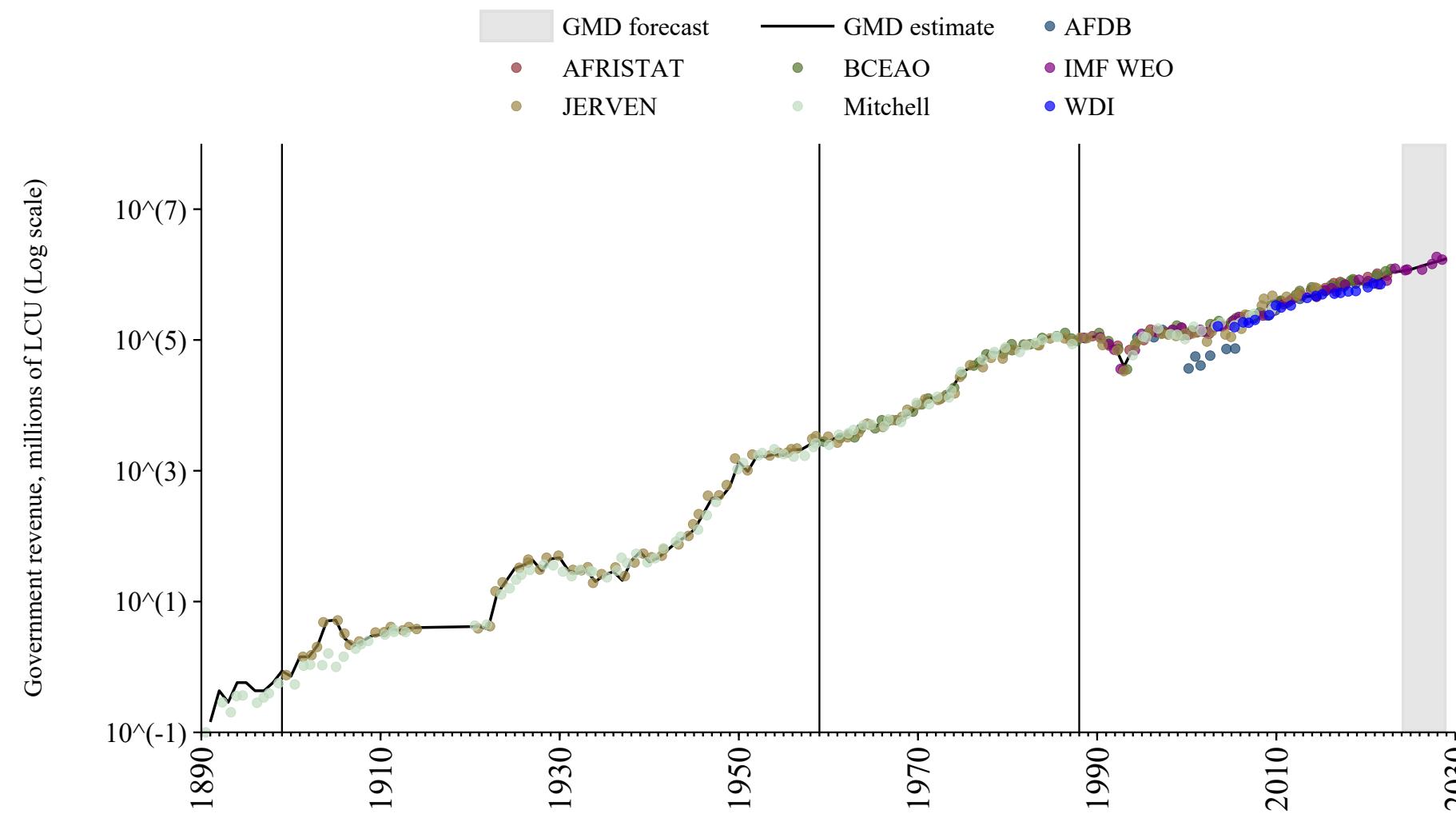
Timor-Leste

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------|-------------|---|
| Schuler (2015) | 1946 - 1972 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1973 |
| WEO (2024) | 1973 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



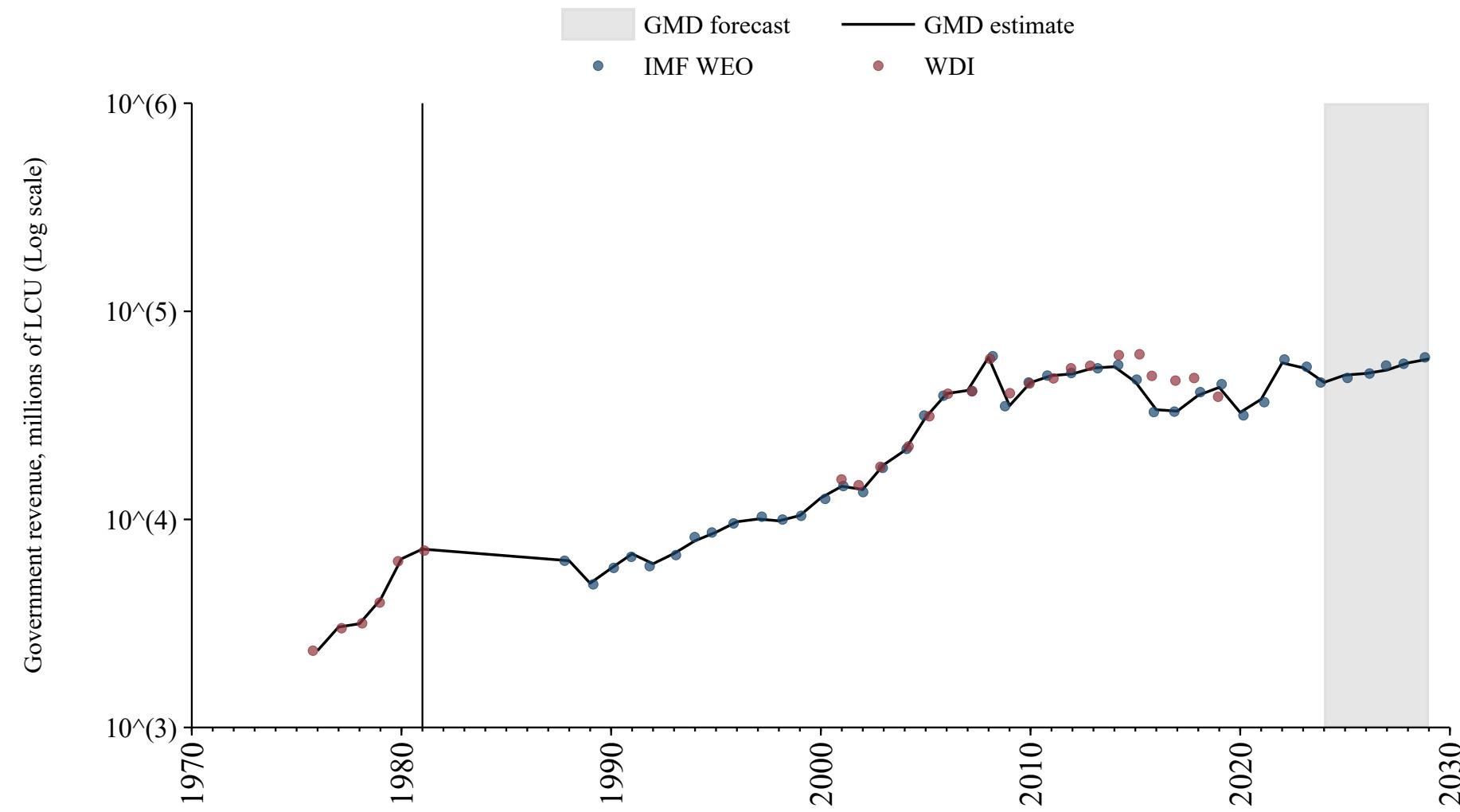
Togo

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1891 - 1899 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 144.4%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1900 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96%). |
| Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024) | 1960 - 1988 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 100.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1989 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



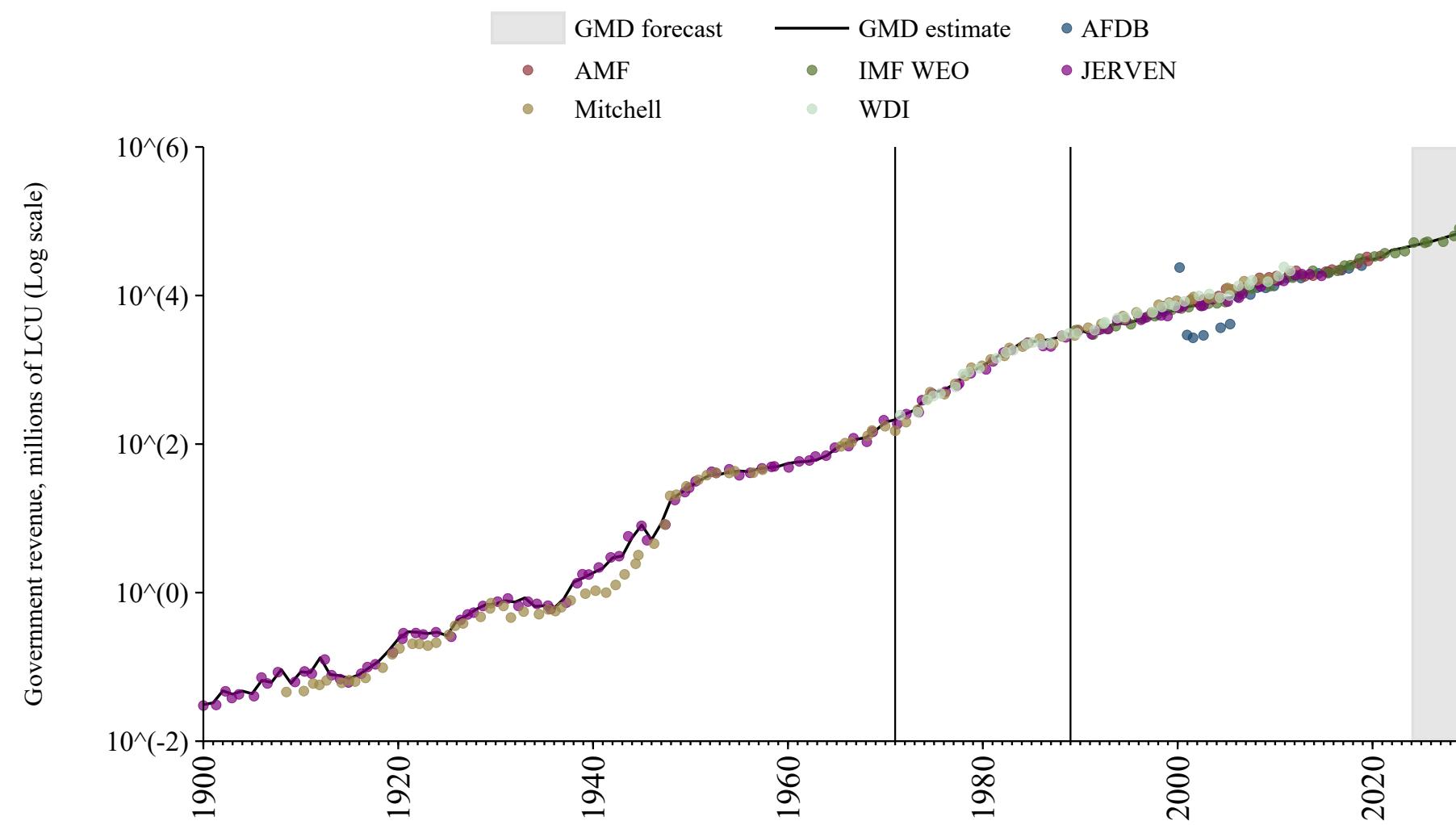
Trinidad and Tobago

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1976 - 1981 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1982 |
| WEO (2024) | 1982 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



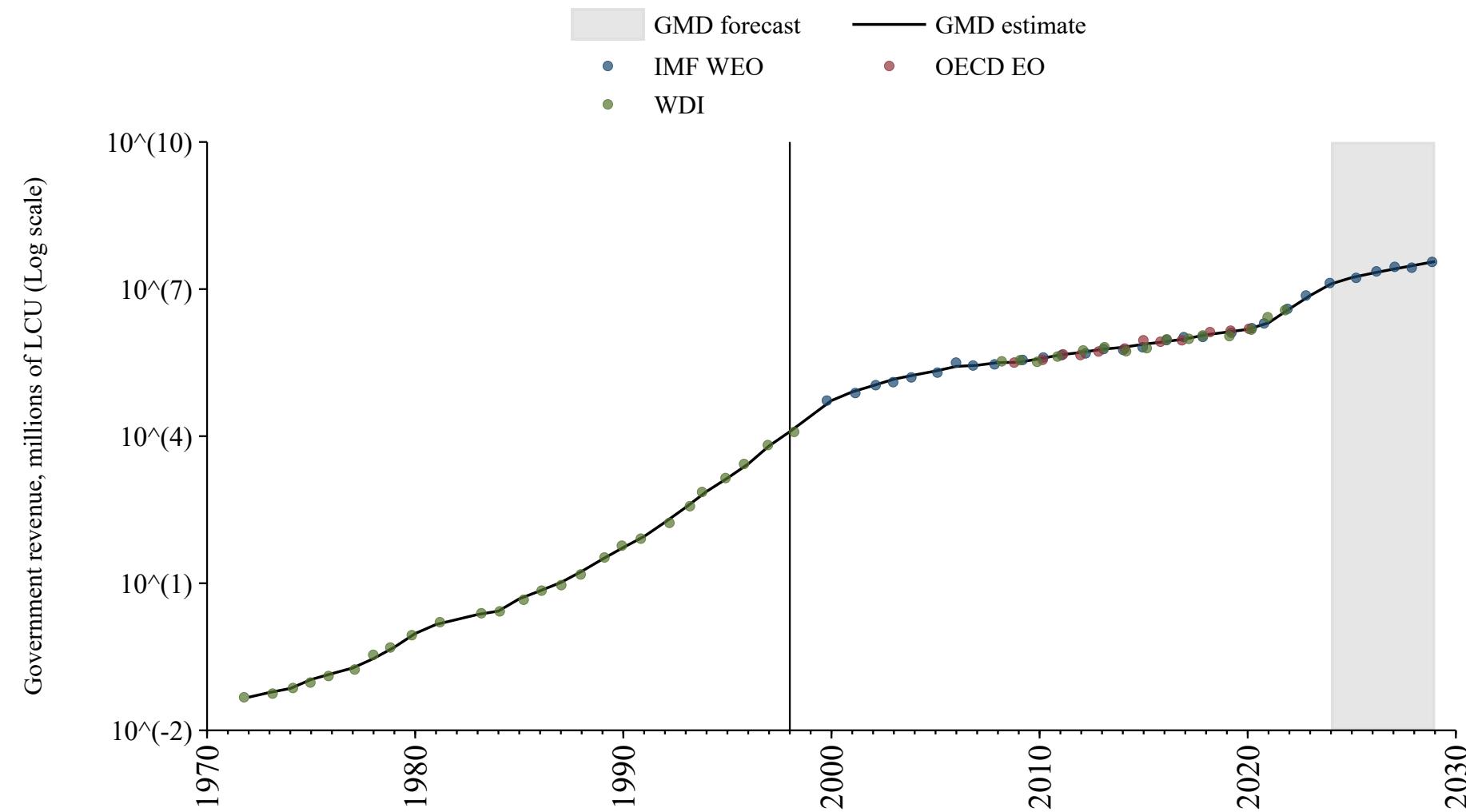
Tunisia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------|-------------|---|
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1900 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 102.9%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1972 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 102.7%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



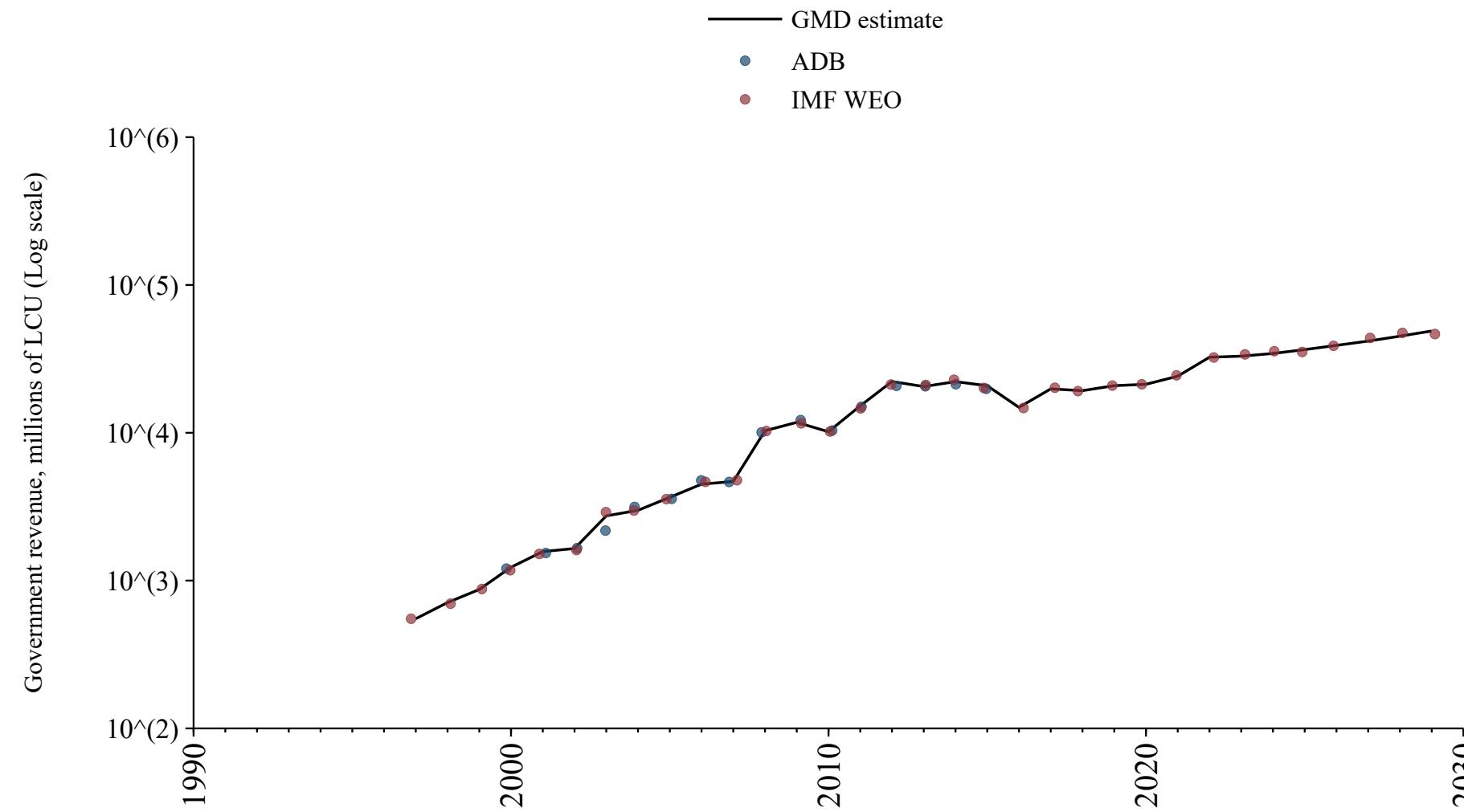
Turkey

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1972 - 1998 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1999 |
| WEO (2024) | 1999 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



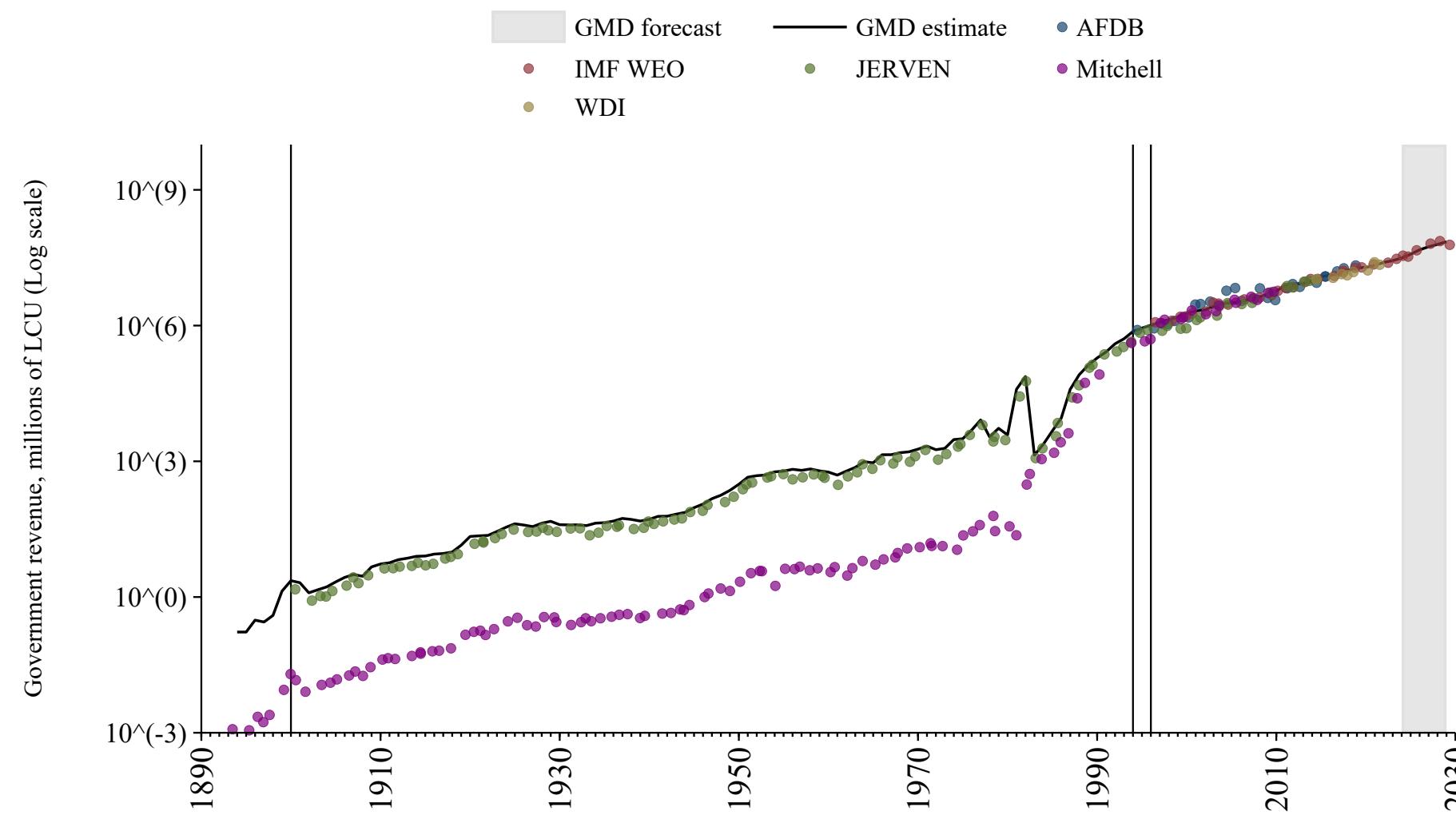
Turkmenistan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 1997 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



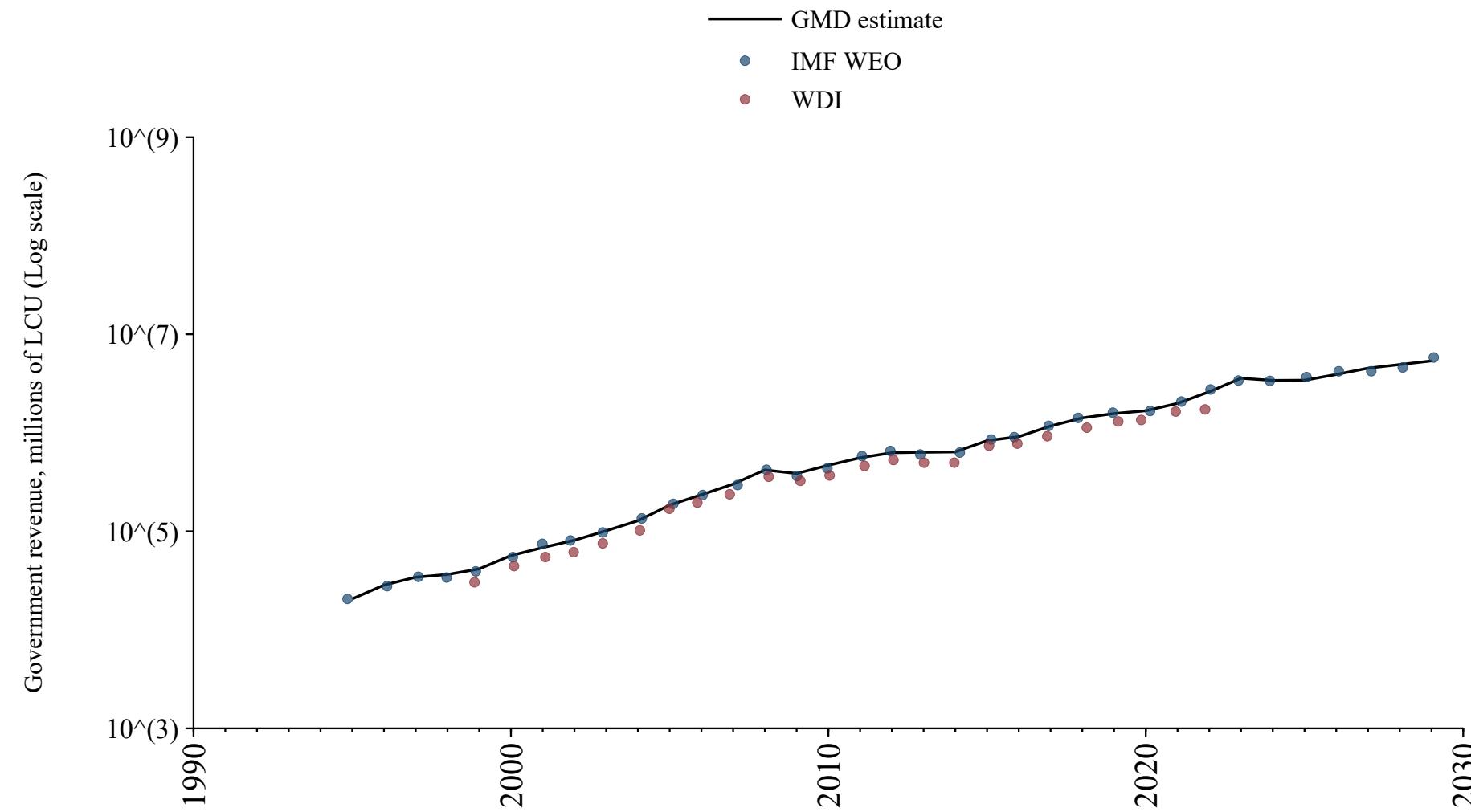
Uganda

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1894 - 1900 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1901: (ratio = 14048.8%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1901 - 1994 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 140.5%). |
| Bank (2024) | 1995 - 1996 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 110.4%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1997 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



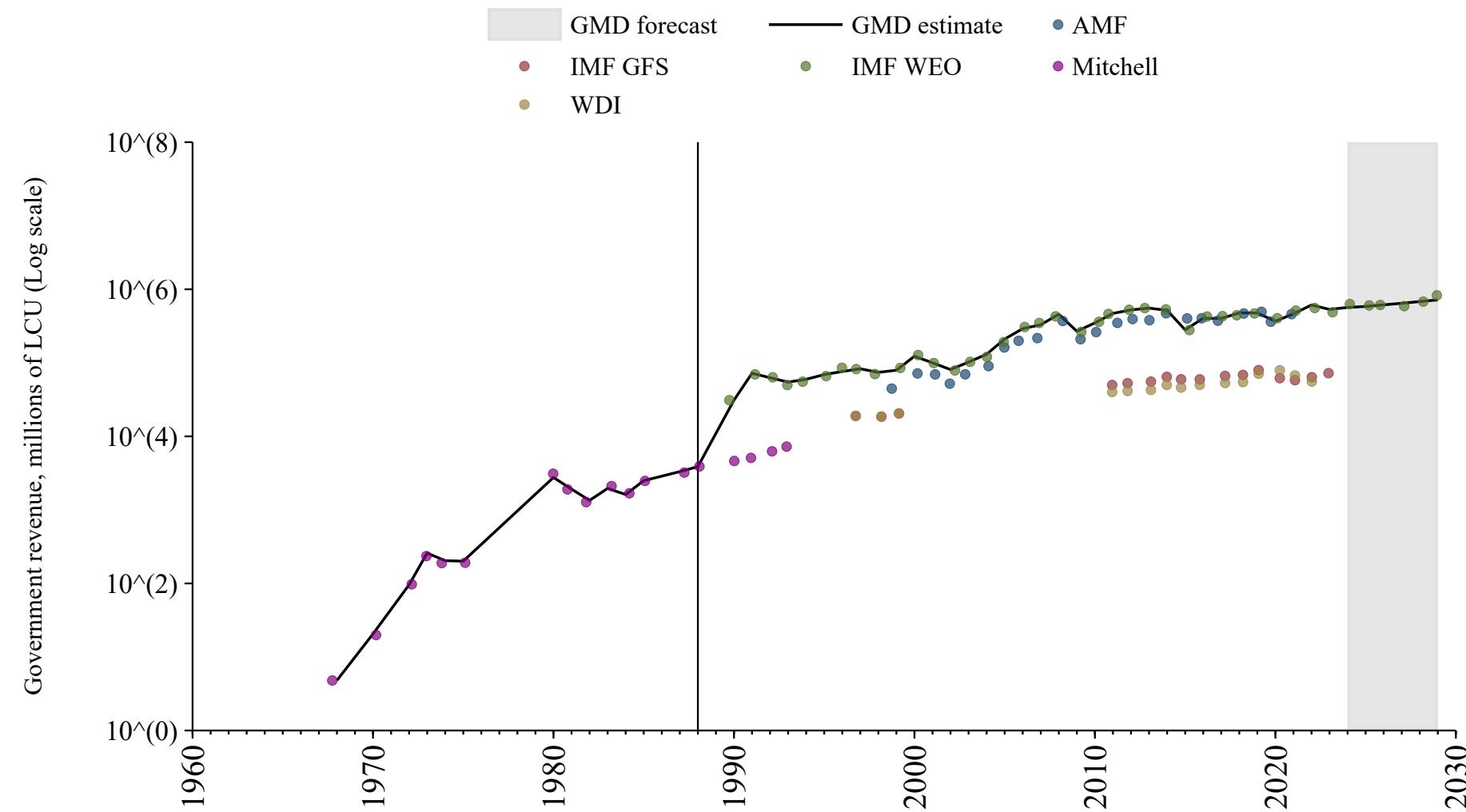
Ukraine

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 1995 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



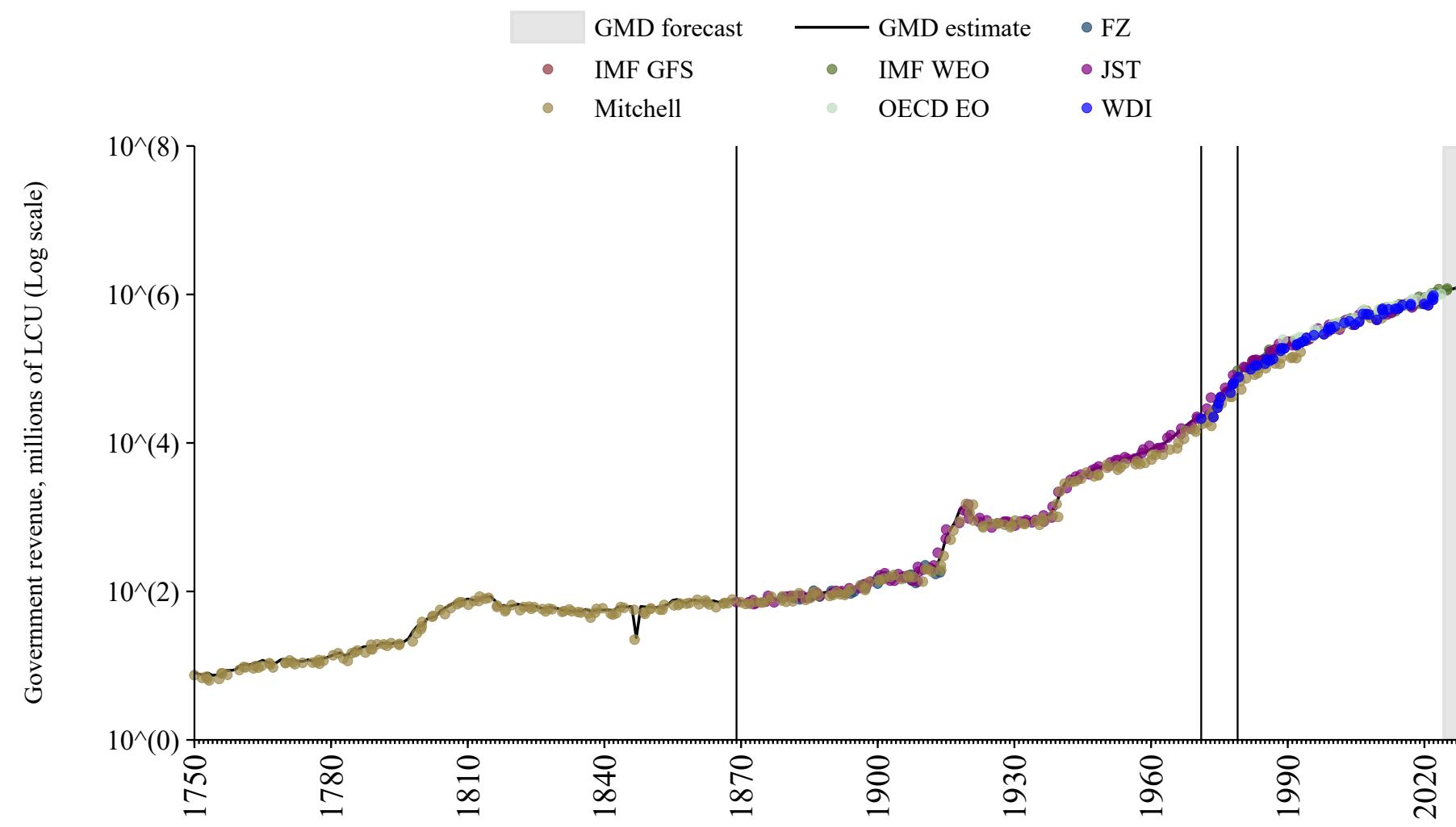
United Arab Emirates

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1968 - 1988 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1989 |
| WEO (2024) | 1989 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



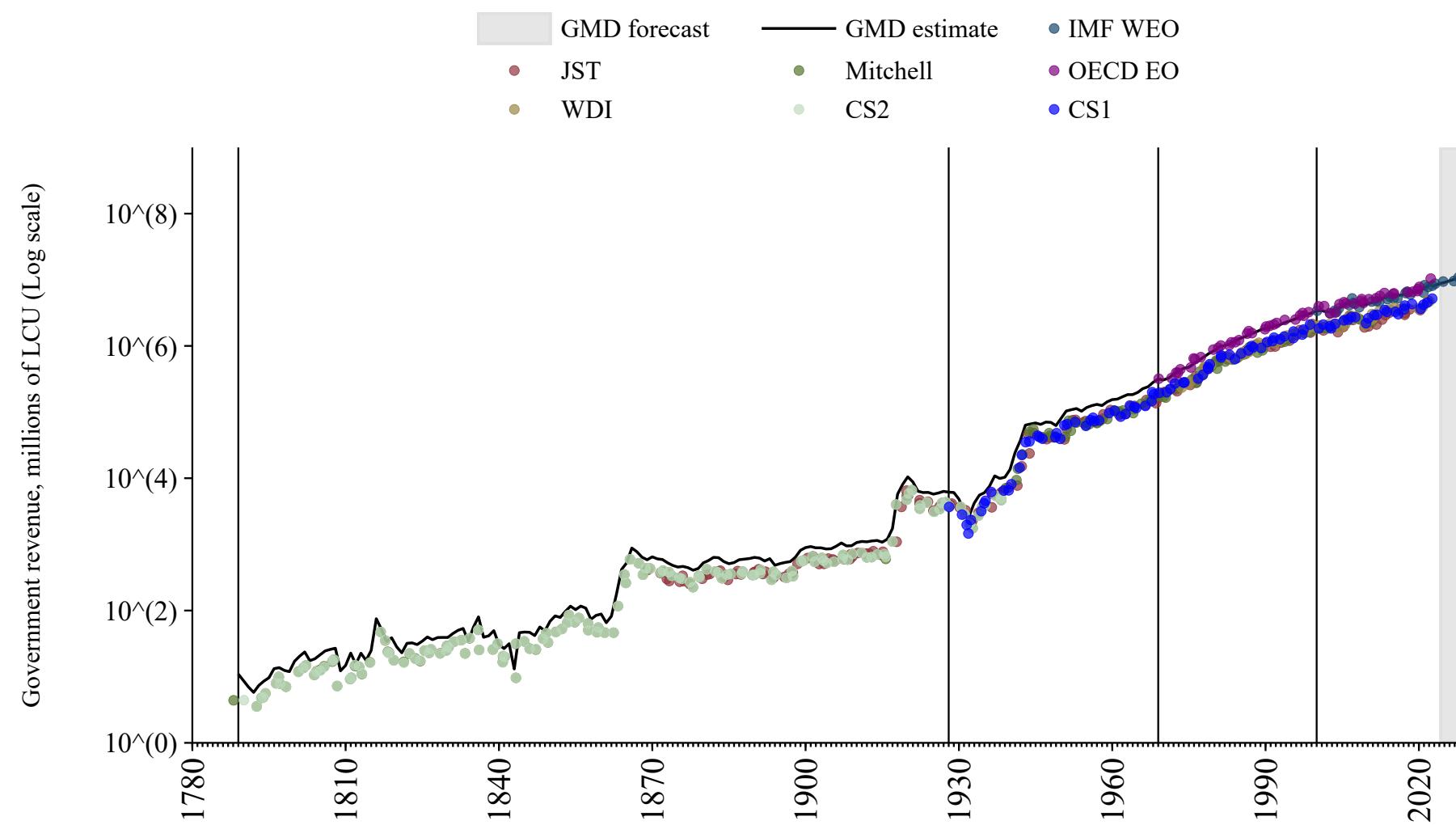
United Kingdom

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1750 - 1869 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 108.4%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 102.6%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1972 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 115%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



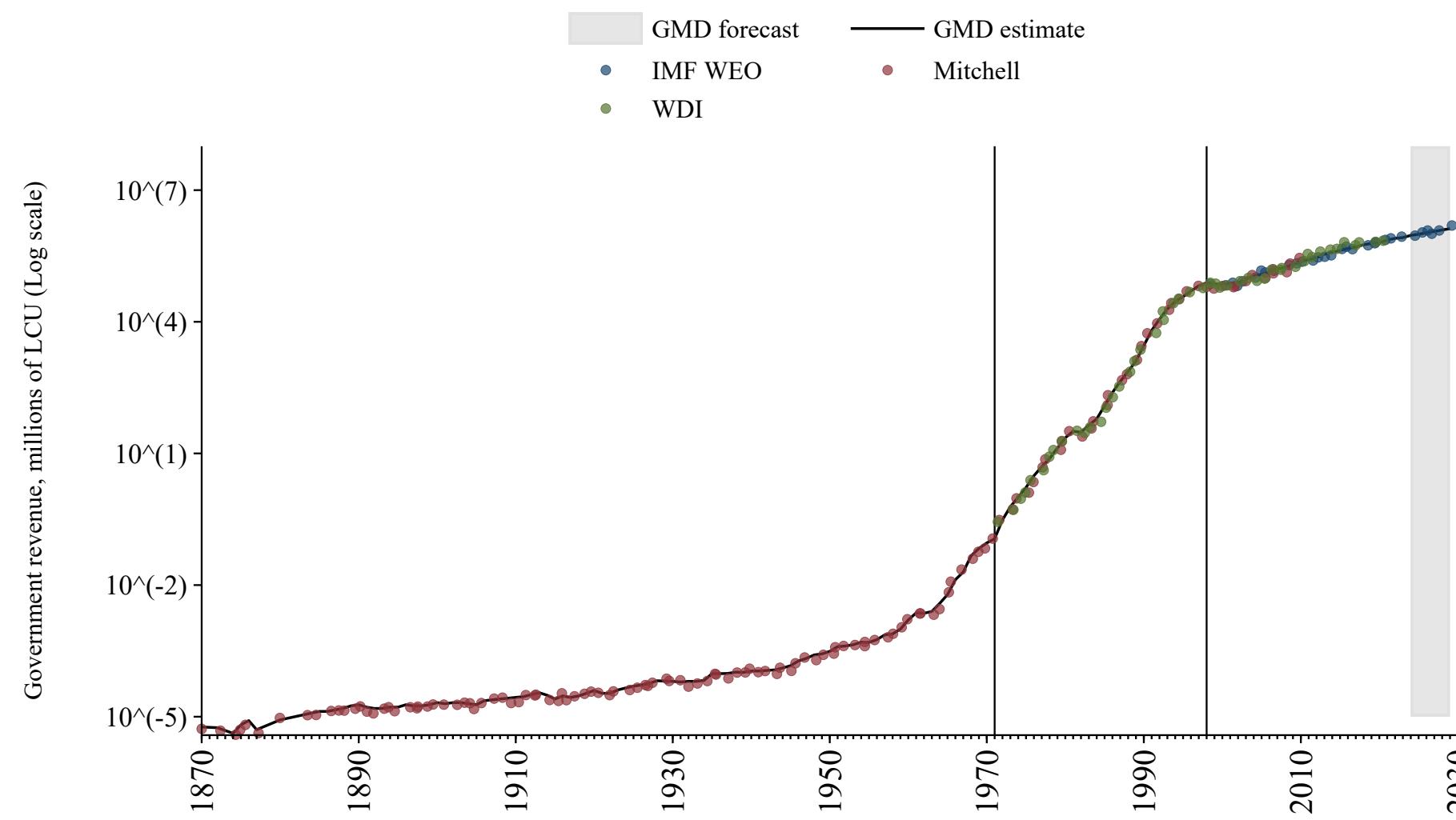
United States

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1789 - 1789 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1790: (ratio = 249.5%). |
| Carter et al. (2006) | 1790 - 1928 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 157.9%). |
| Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024) | 1929 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 165.1%). |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1970 - 2000 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 95.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2001 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



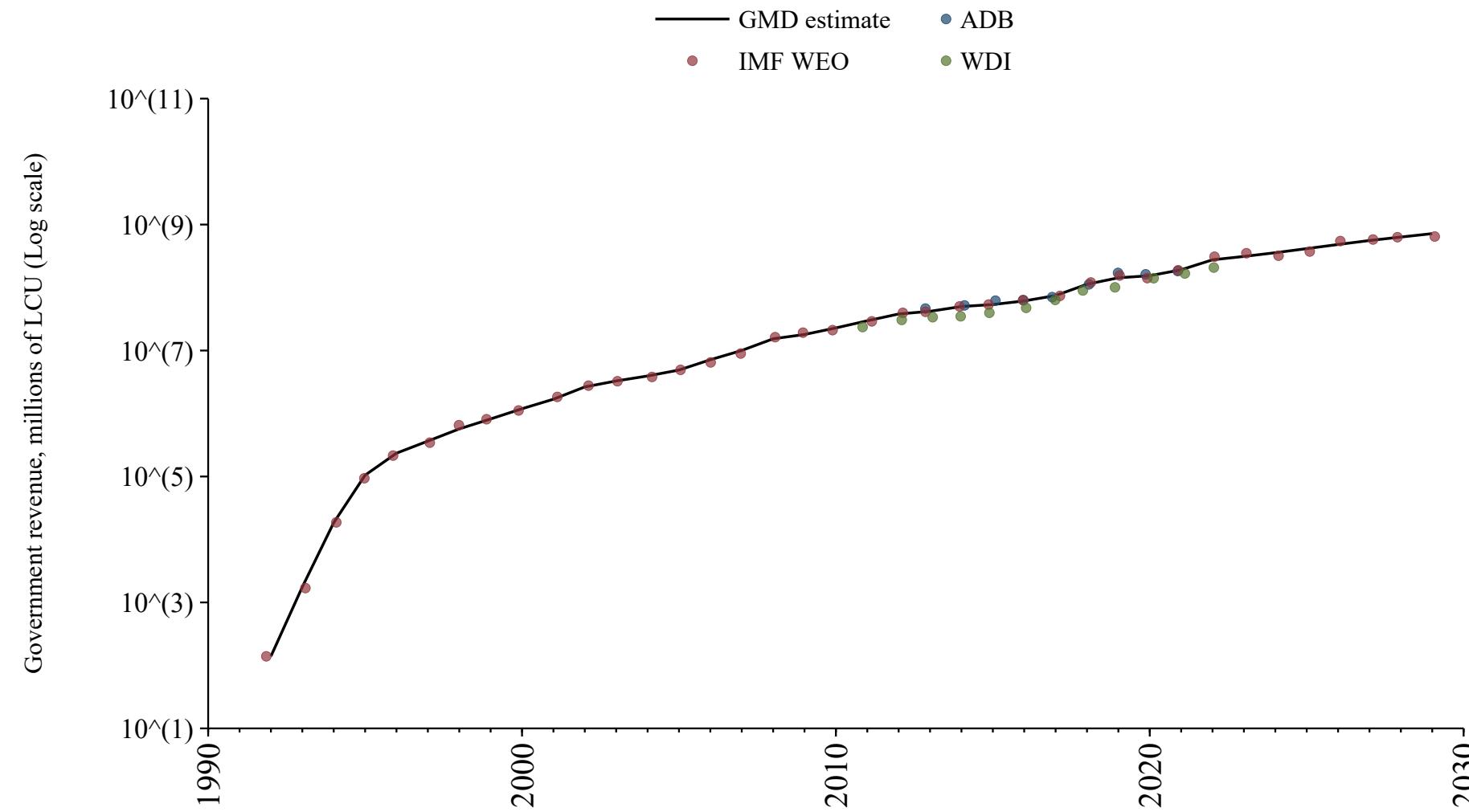
Uruguay

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1870 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 110.2%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1972 - 1998 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 110.6%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1999 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



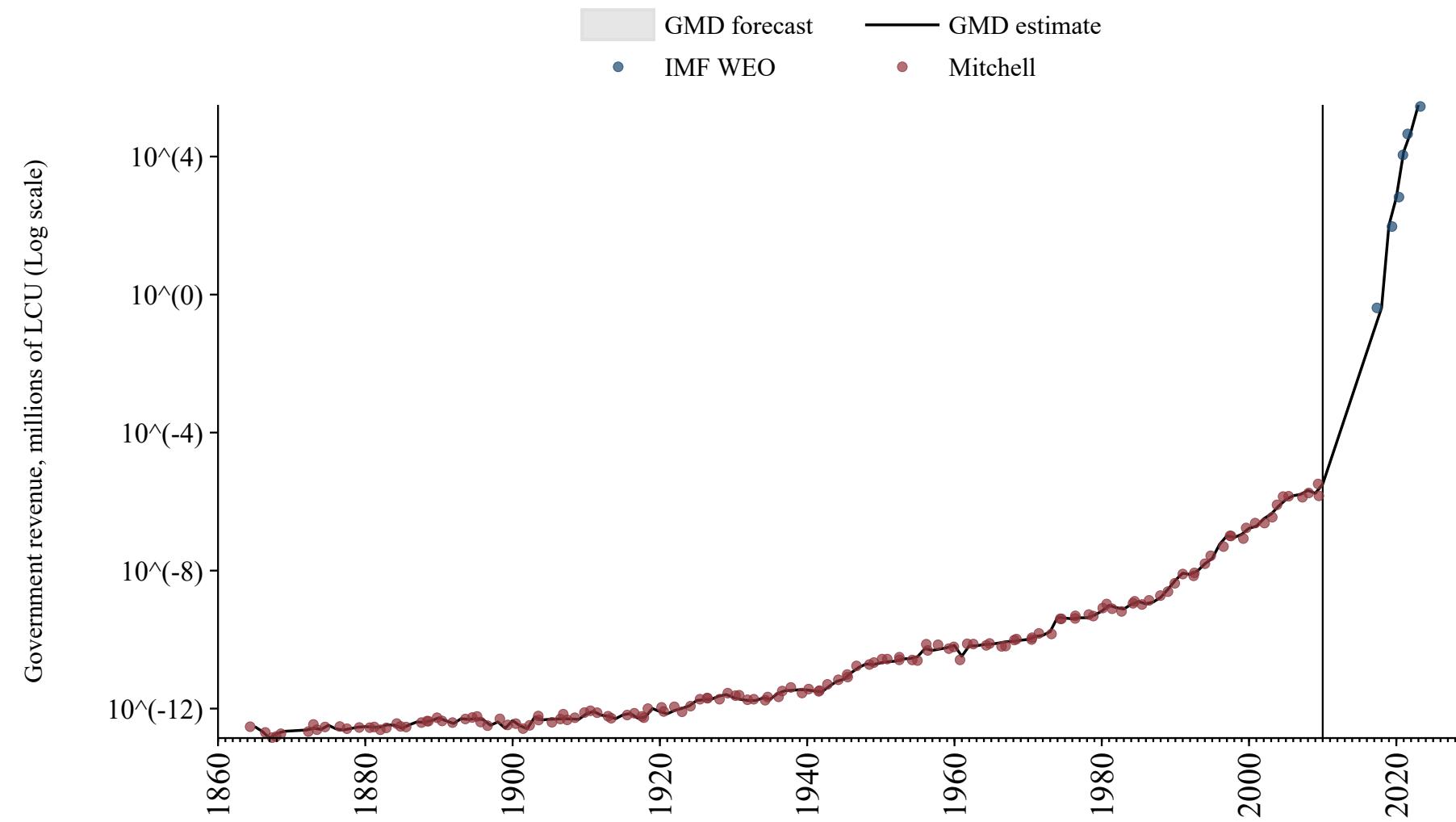
Uzbekistan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



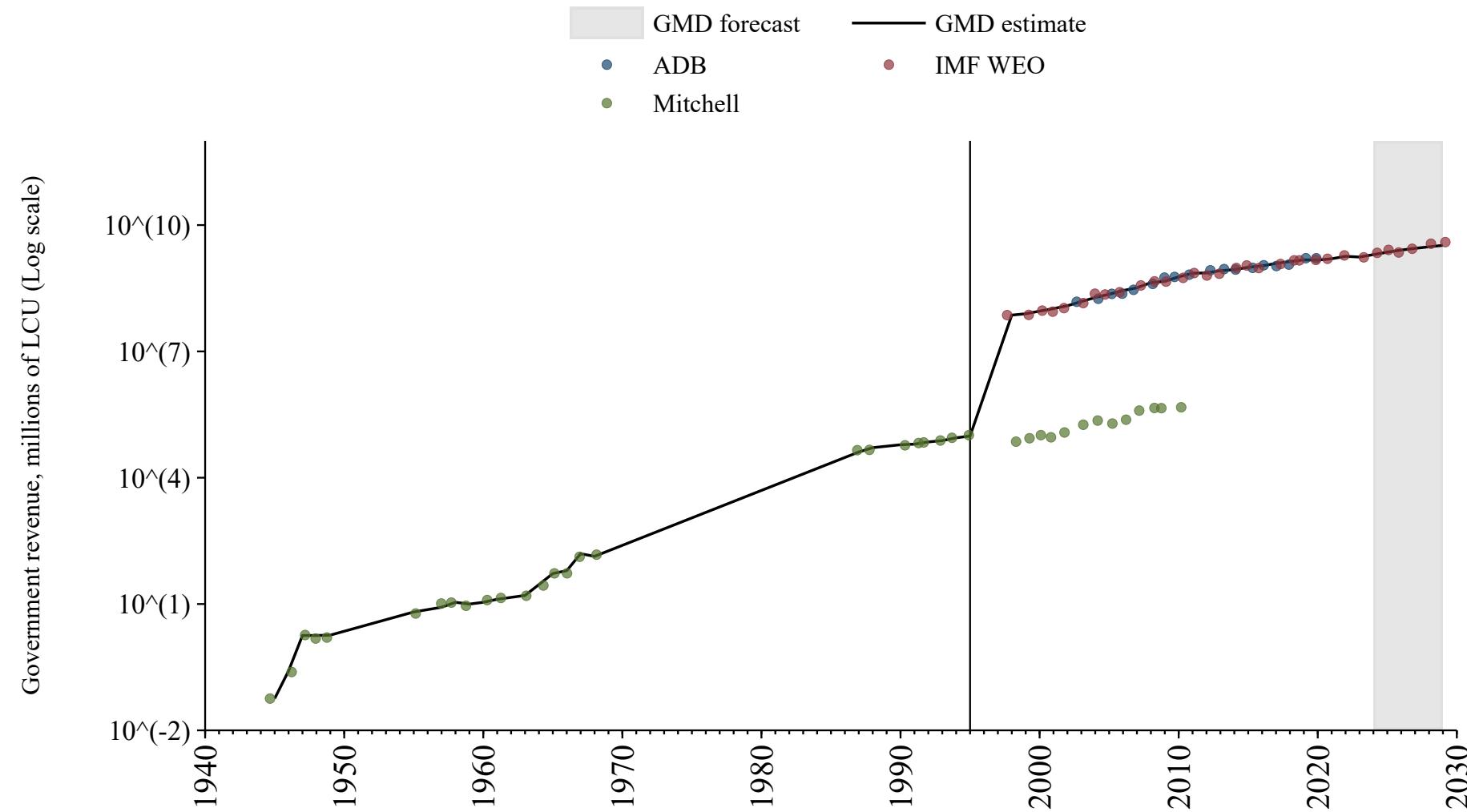
Venezuela

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1865 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011 |
| WEO (2024) | 2011 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



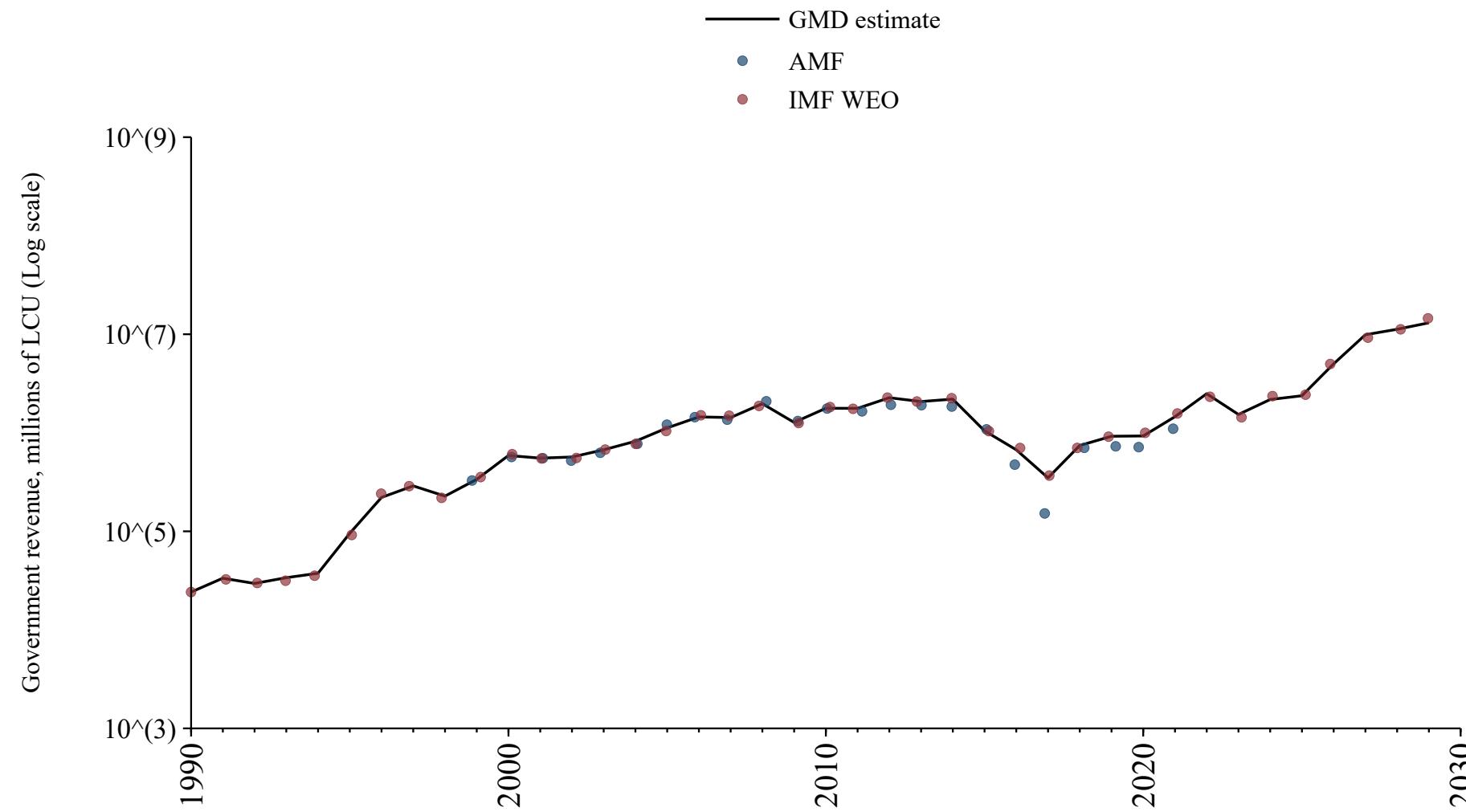
Vietnam

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1945 - 1995 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1996 |
| WEO (2024) | 1996 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



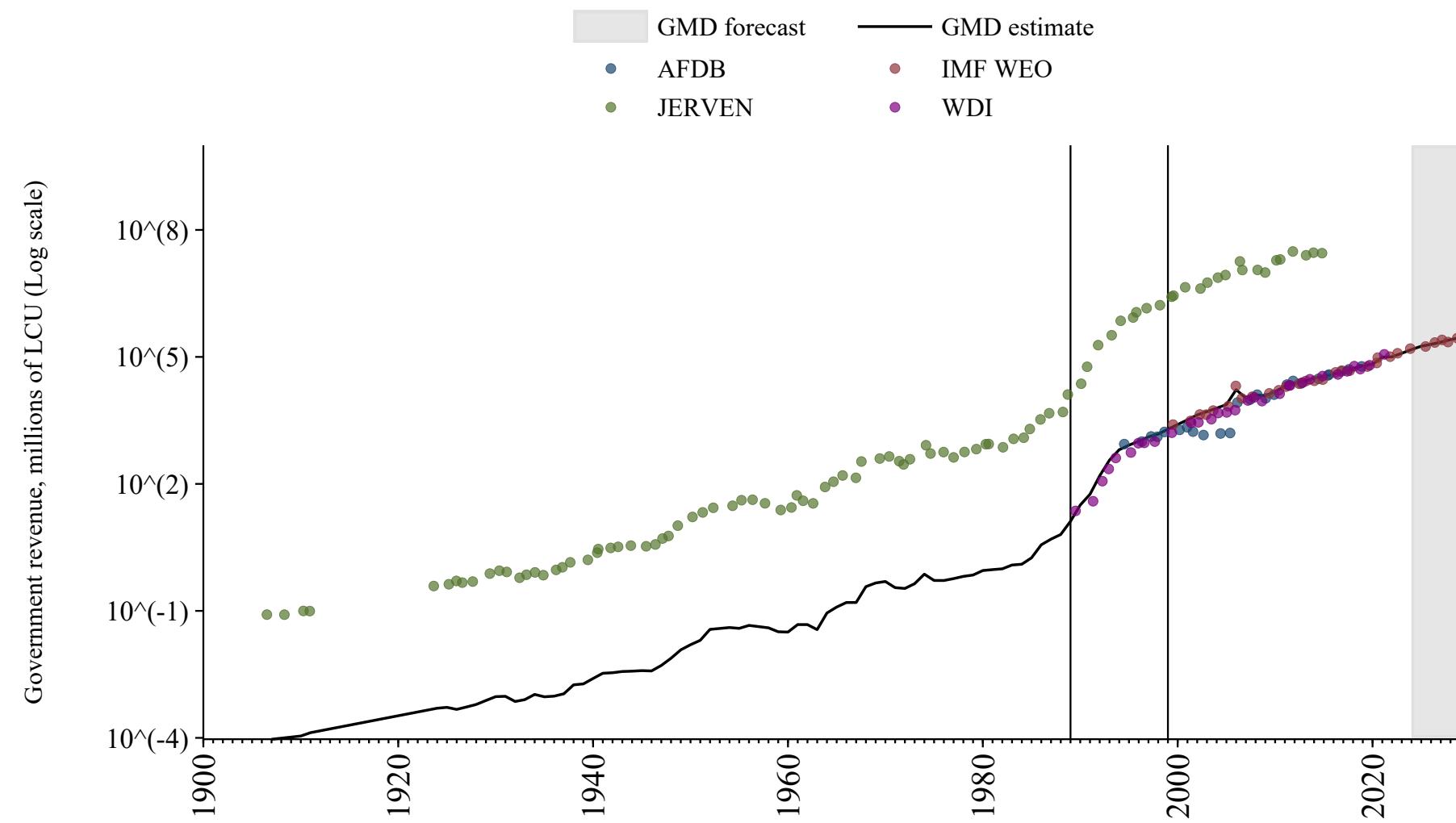
Yemen

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



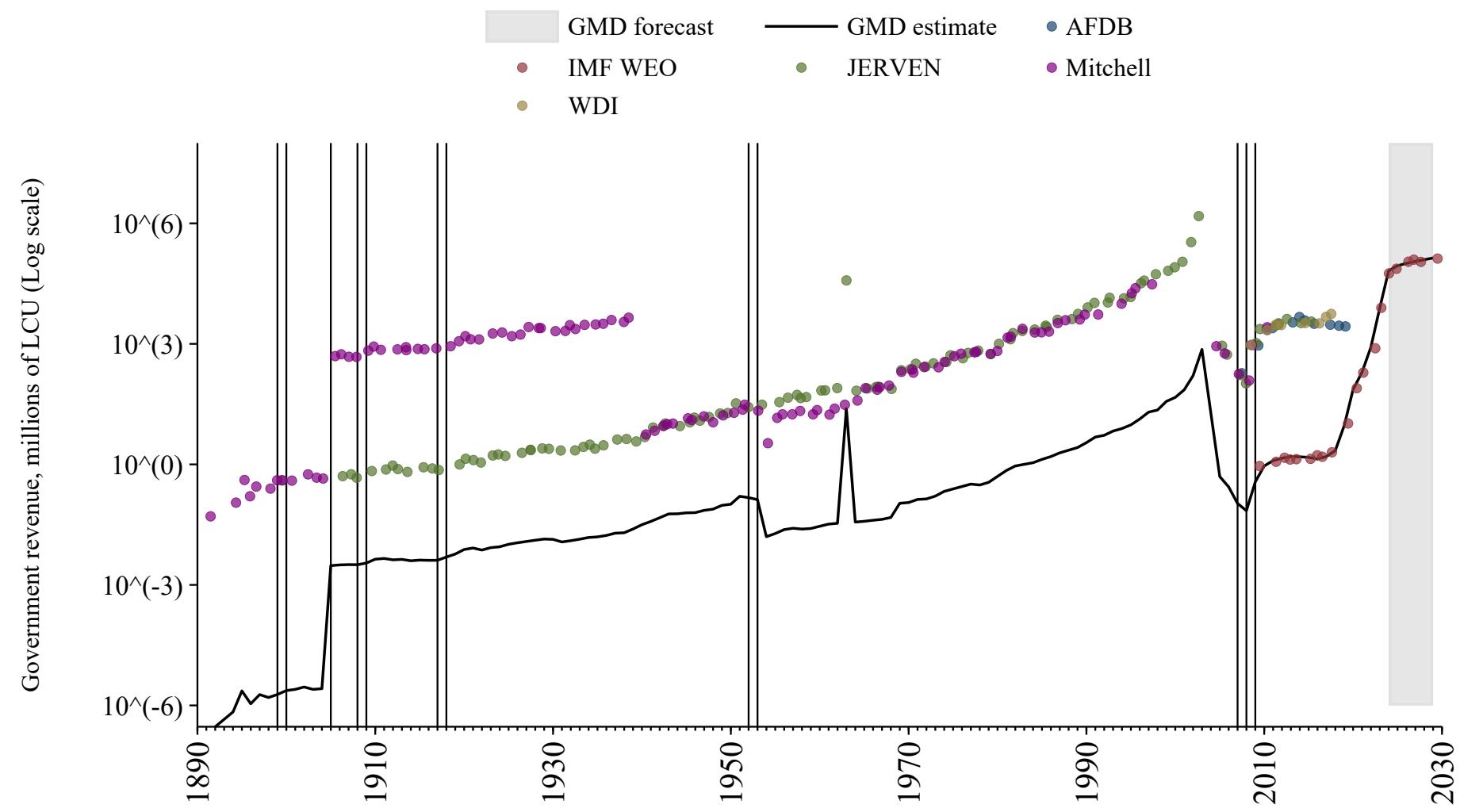
Zambia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------|-------------|---|
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1907 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = .1%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 1990 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 136.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2000 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



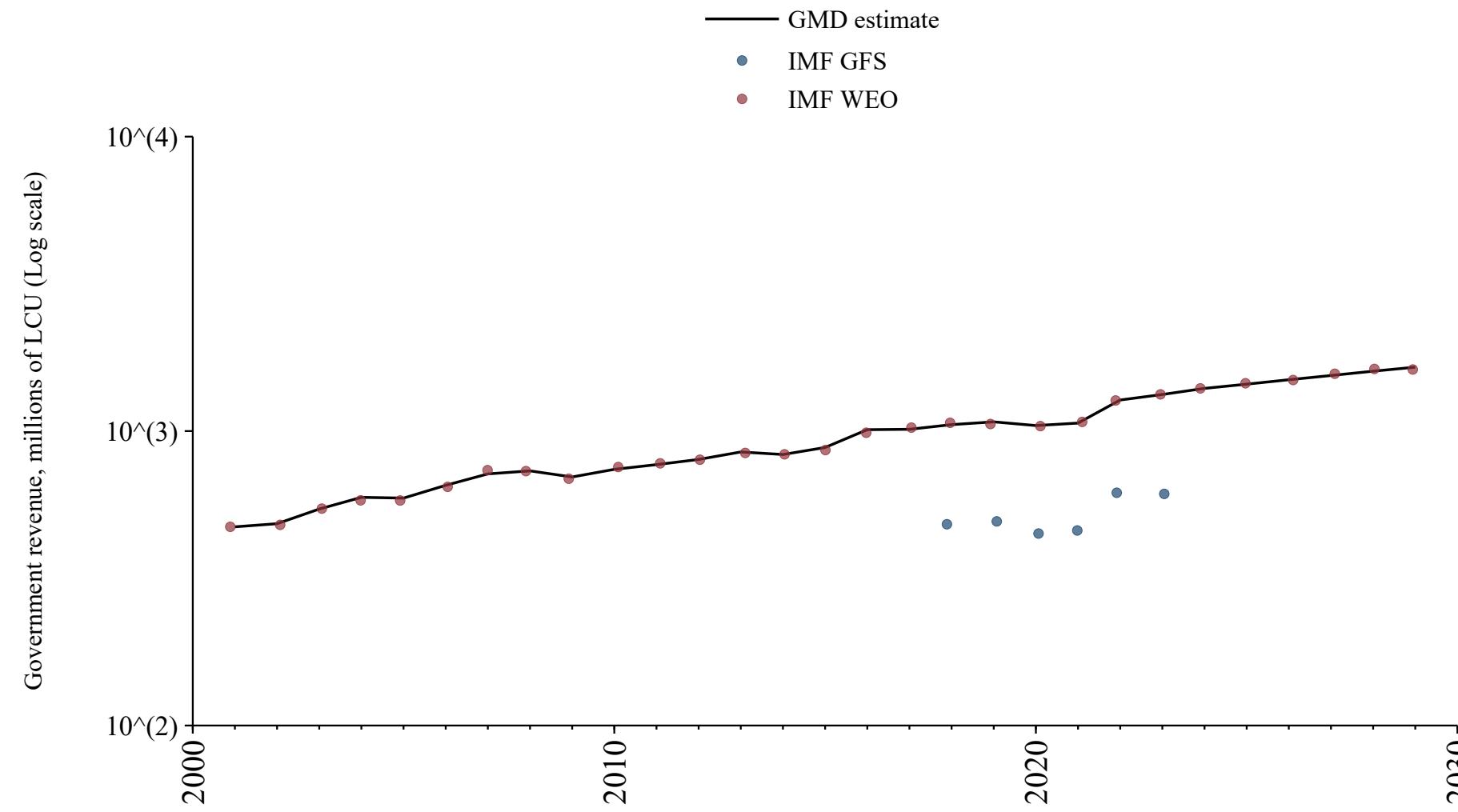
Zimbabwe

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1892 - 1899 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 0%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1900 - 1900 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1901: (ratio = 0%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1901 - 1905 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1906: (ratio = 0%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1906 - 1908 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1909: (ratio = .6%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1909 - 1909 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1910: (ratio = 0%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1910 - 1917 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1918: (ratio = .6%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1918 - 1918 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1919: (ratio = 0%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1919 - 1952 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = .6%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1953 - 1953 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = .5%). |
| Albers et al. (2023) | 1954 - 2007 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = .1%). |
| Bank (2024) | 2008 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 0%). |
| World Bank (2024) | 2009 - 2009 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 0%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2010 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



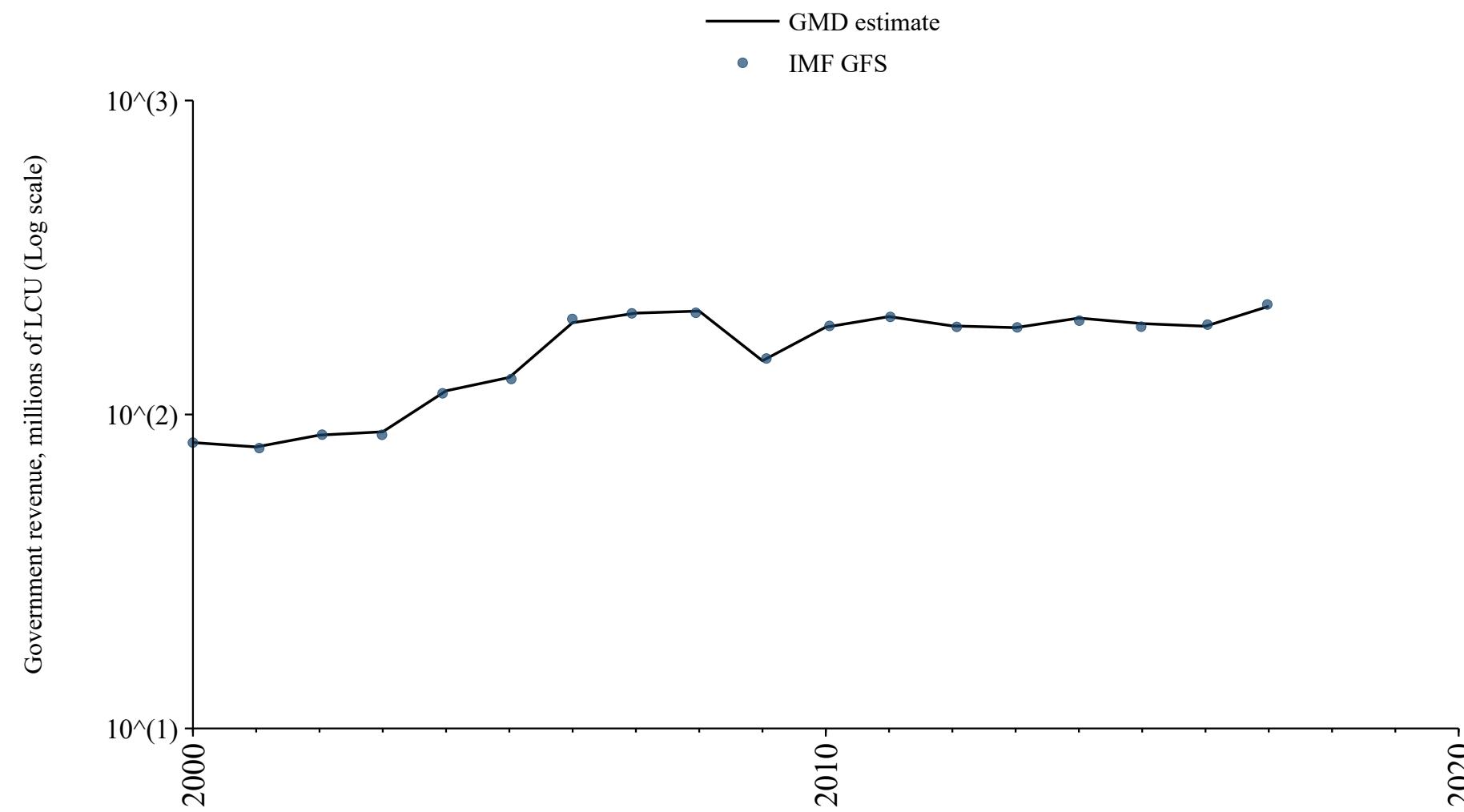
Andorra

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 2001 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



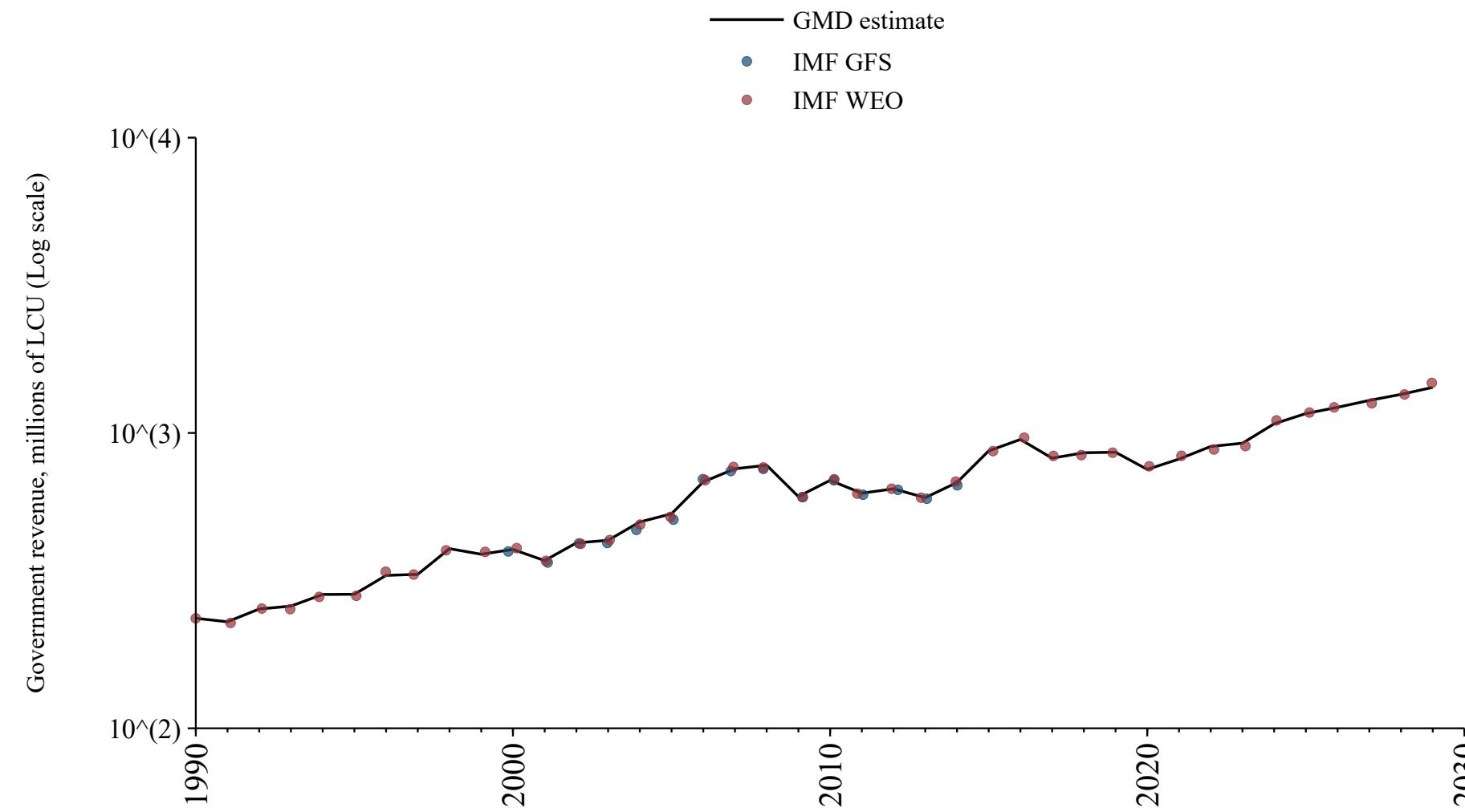
Anguilla

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 2000 - 2017 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2018 |



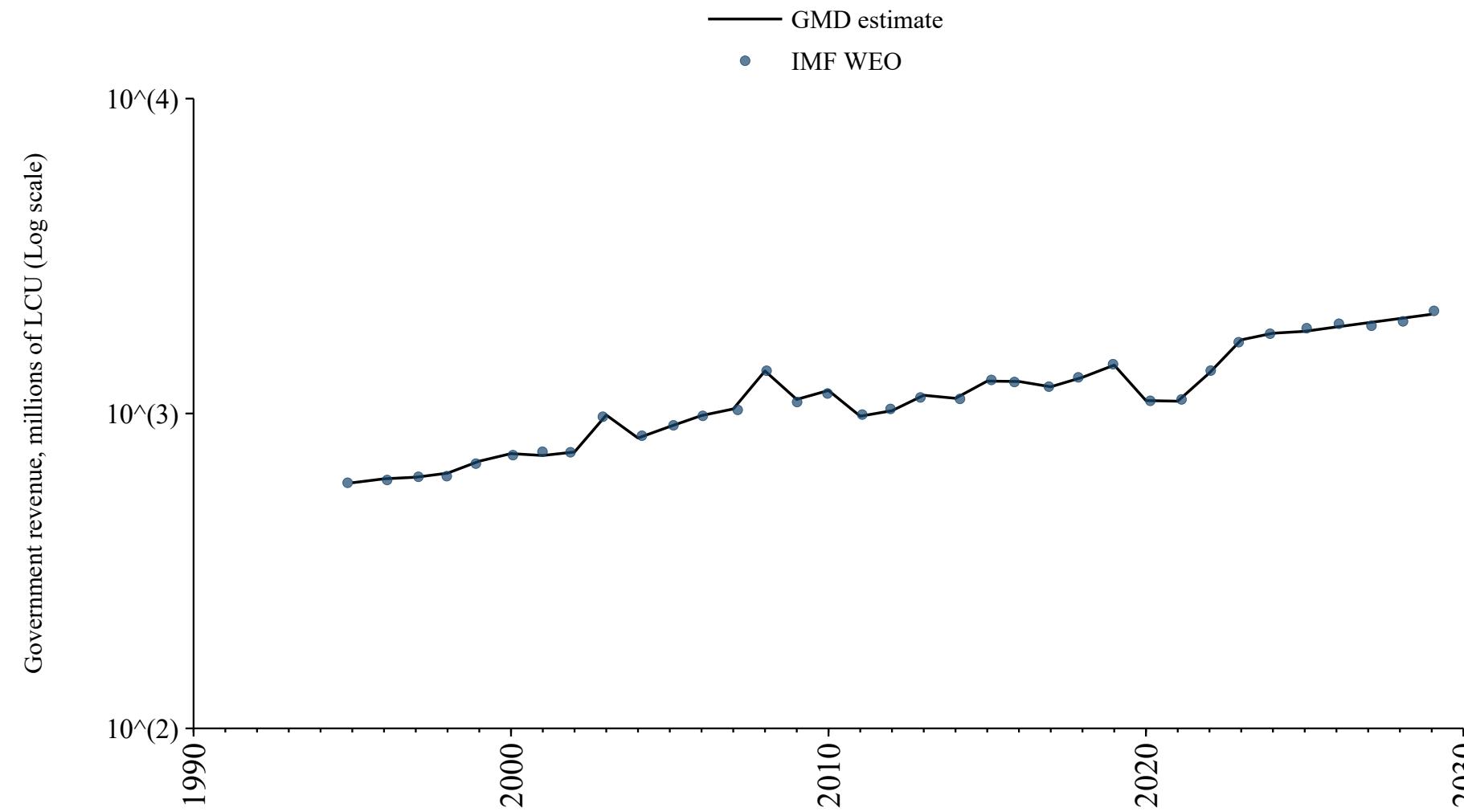
Antigua and Barbuda

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



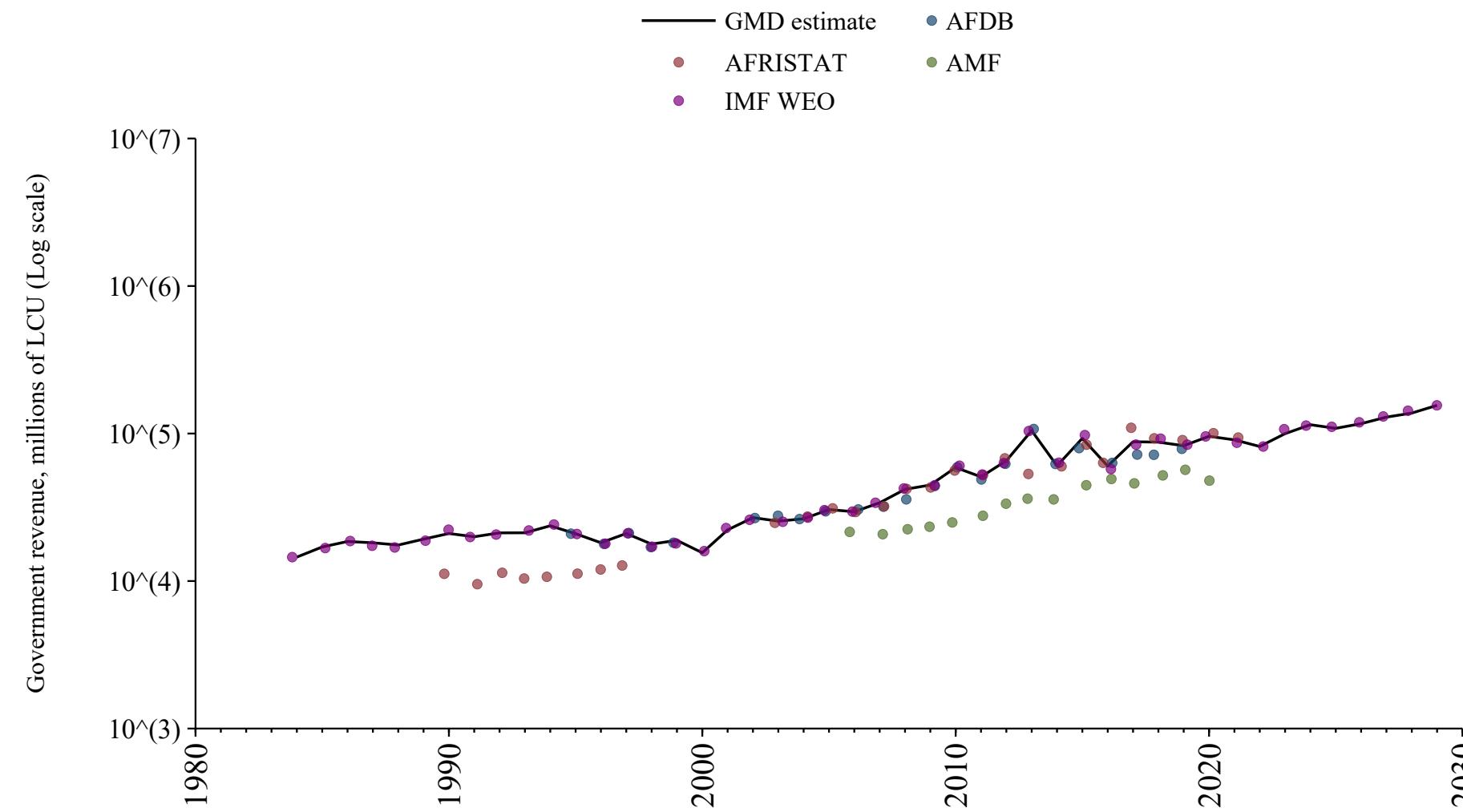
Aruba

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 1995 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



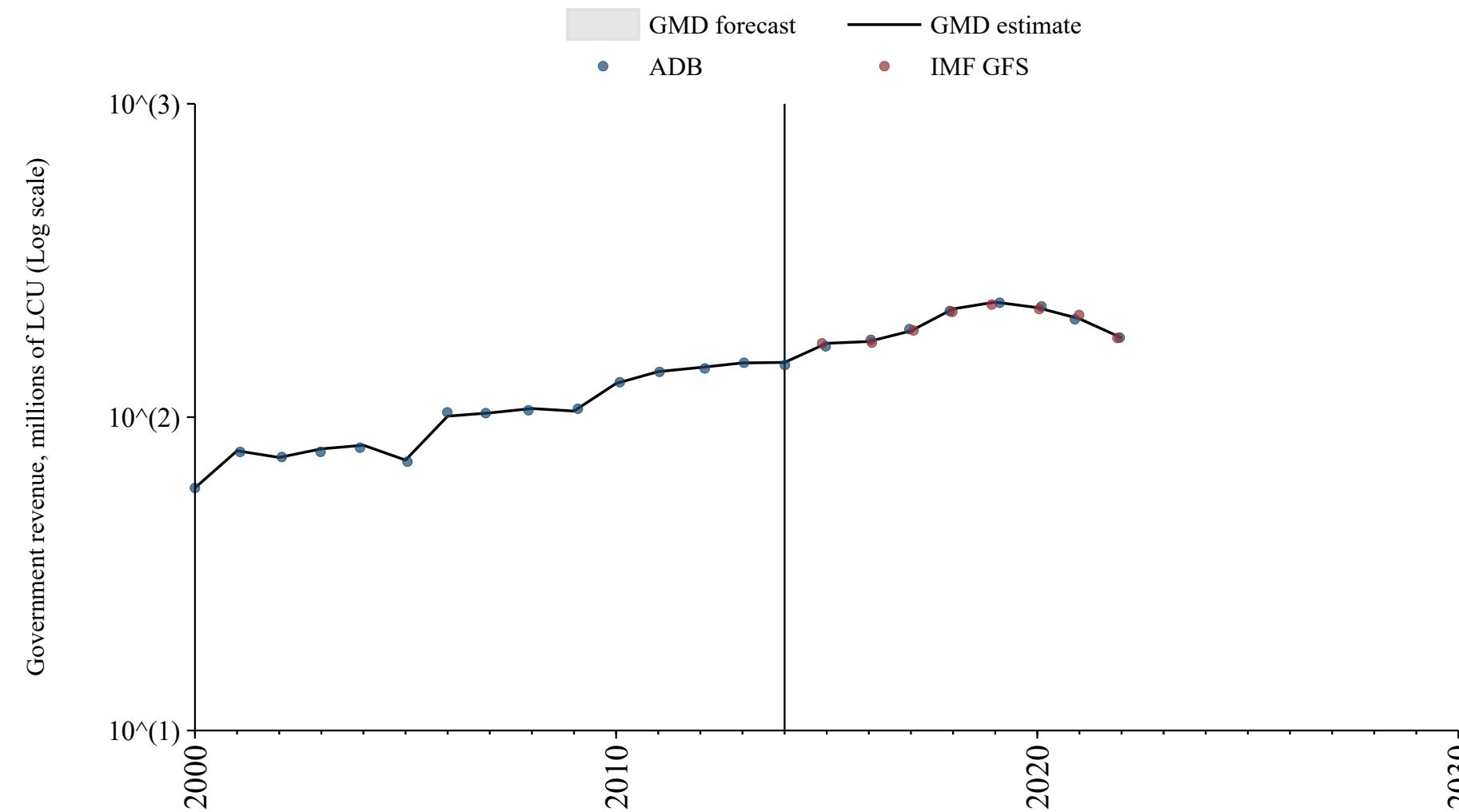
Comoros

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 1984 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



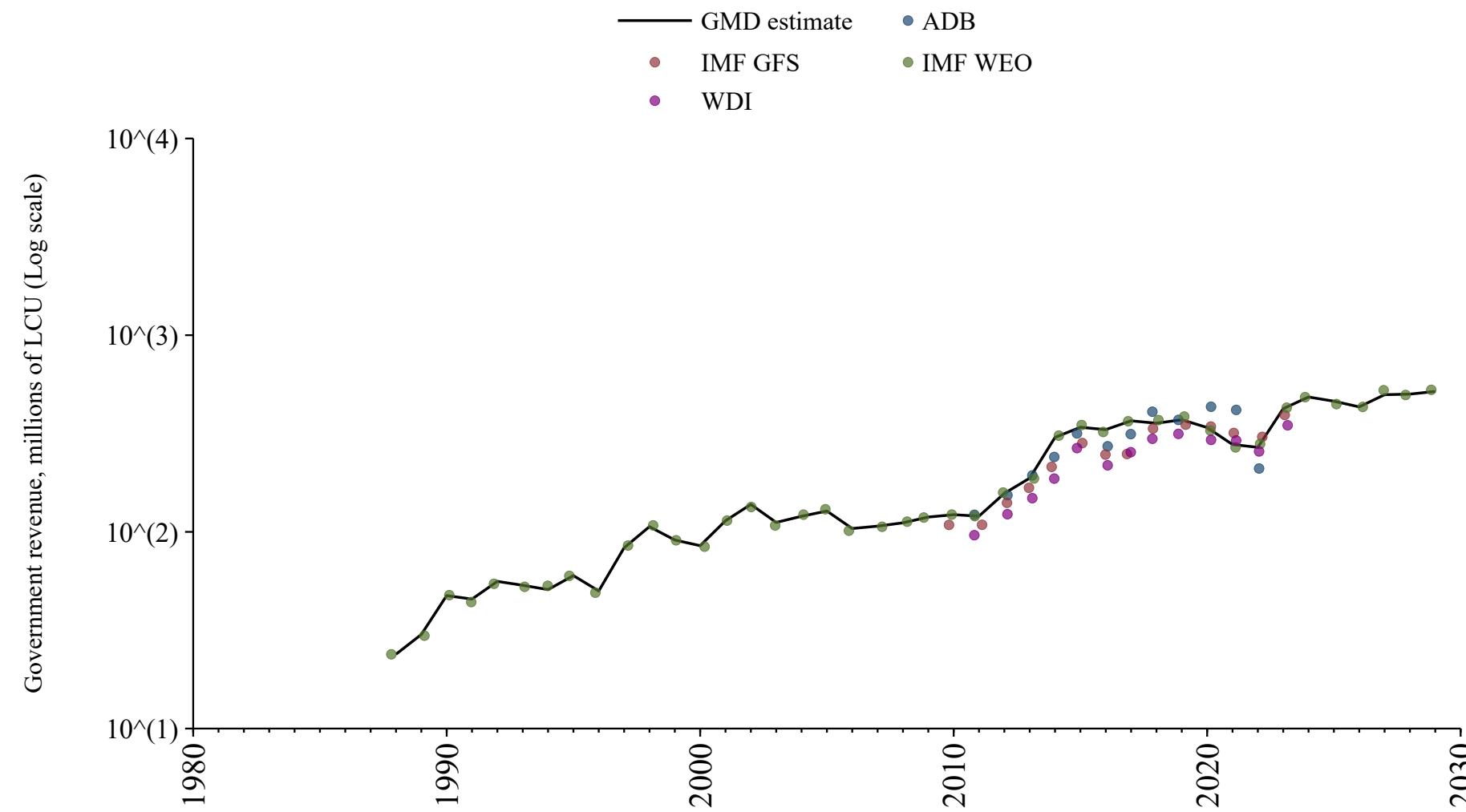
Cook Islands

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2000 - 2014 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2015 |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 2015 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



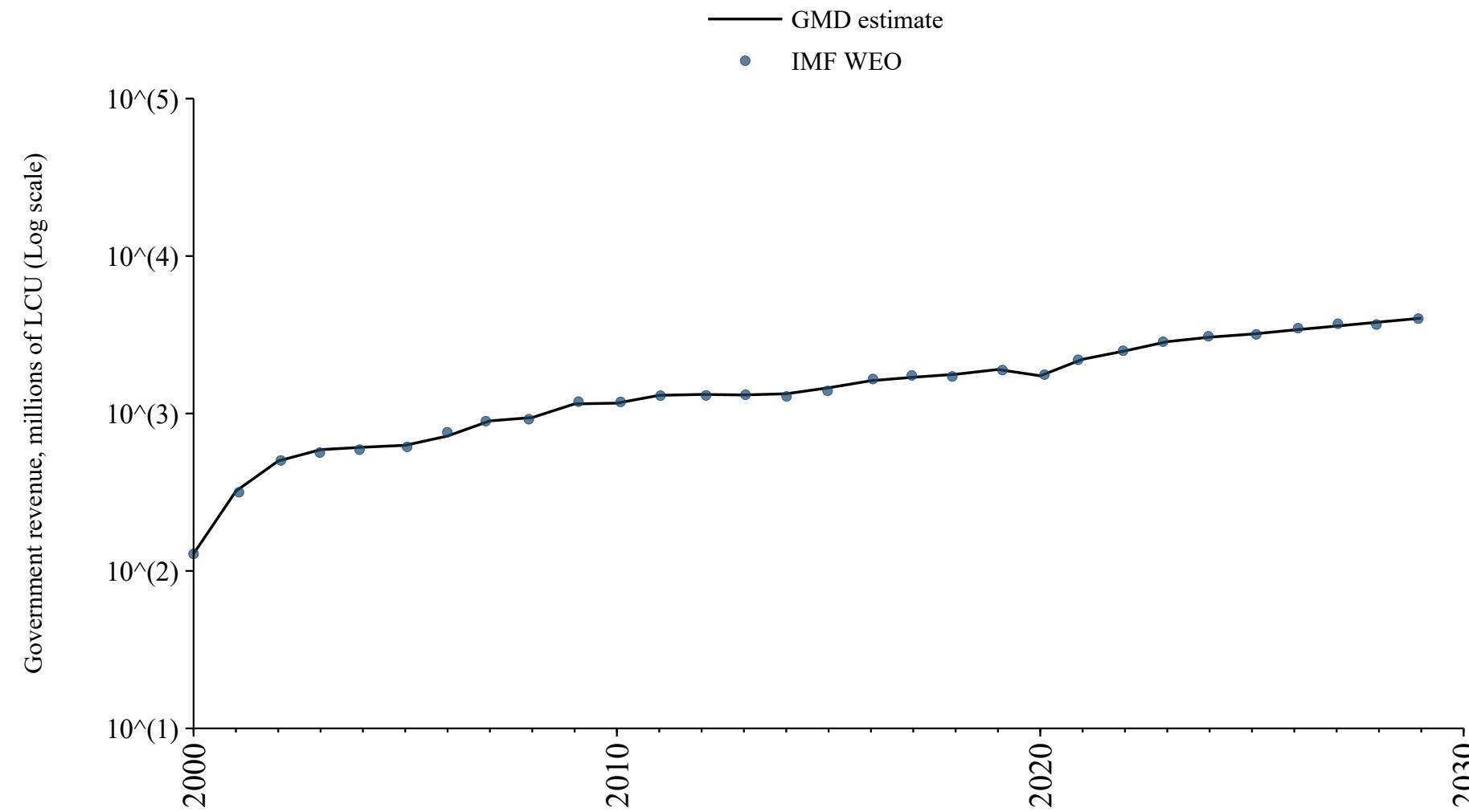
Kiribati

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 1988 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



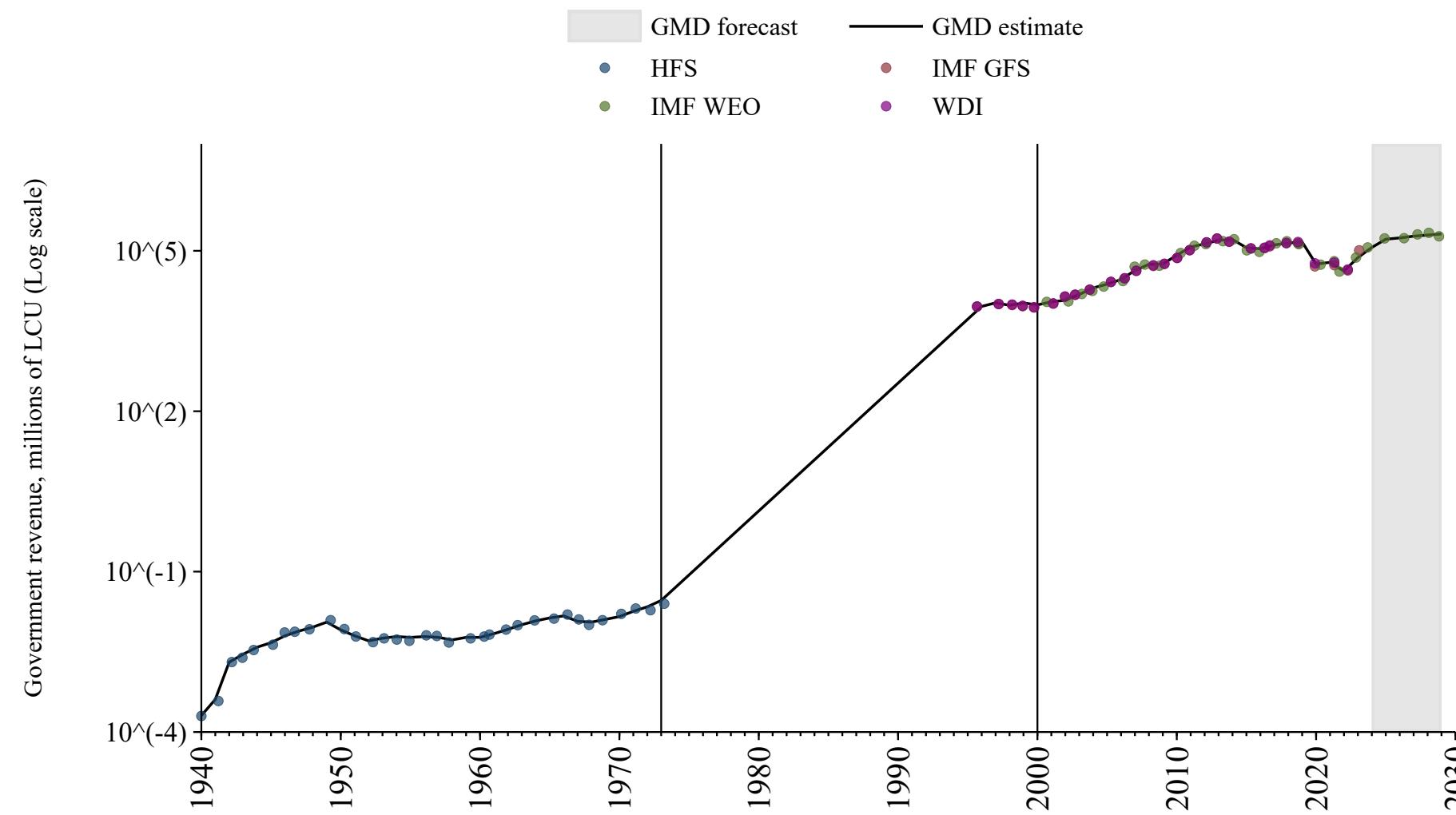
Kosovo

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 2000 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



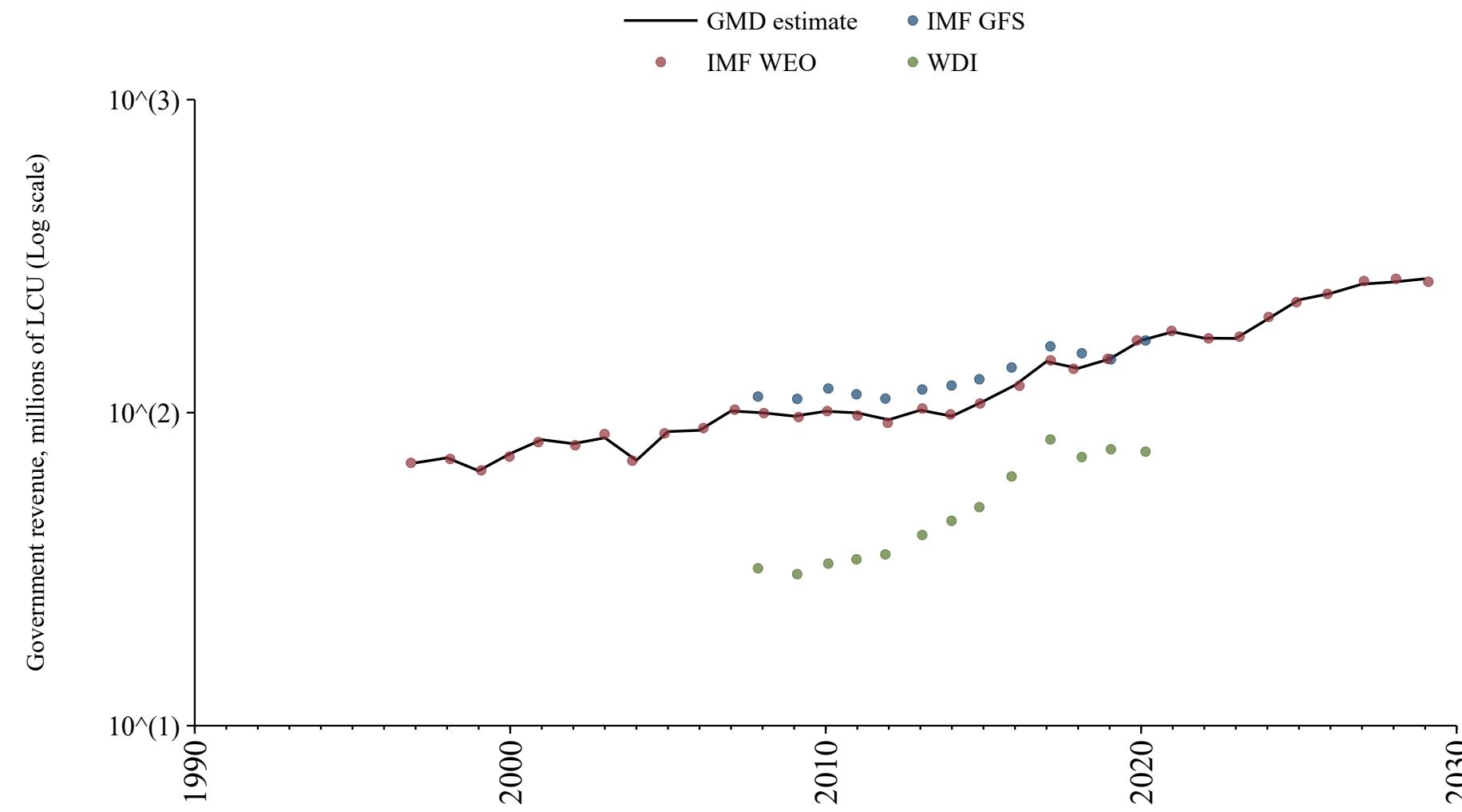
Macau

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Schuler (2015) | 1940 - 1973 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 101.7%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1974 - 2000 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 100.9%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2001 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



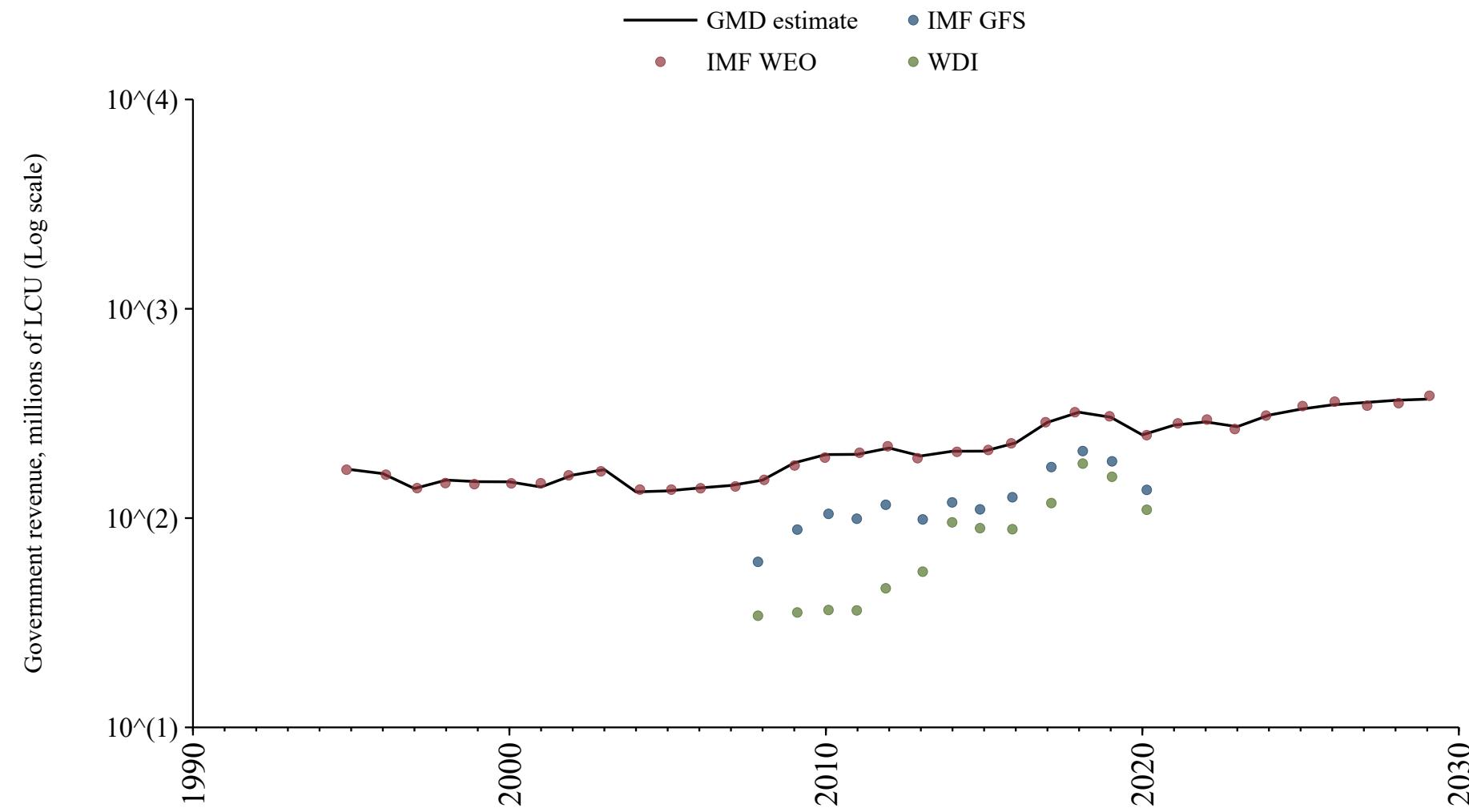
Marshall Islands

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 1997 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



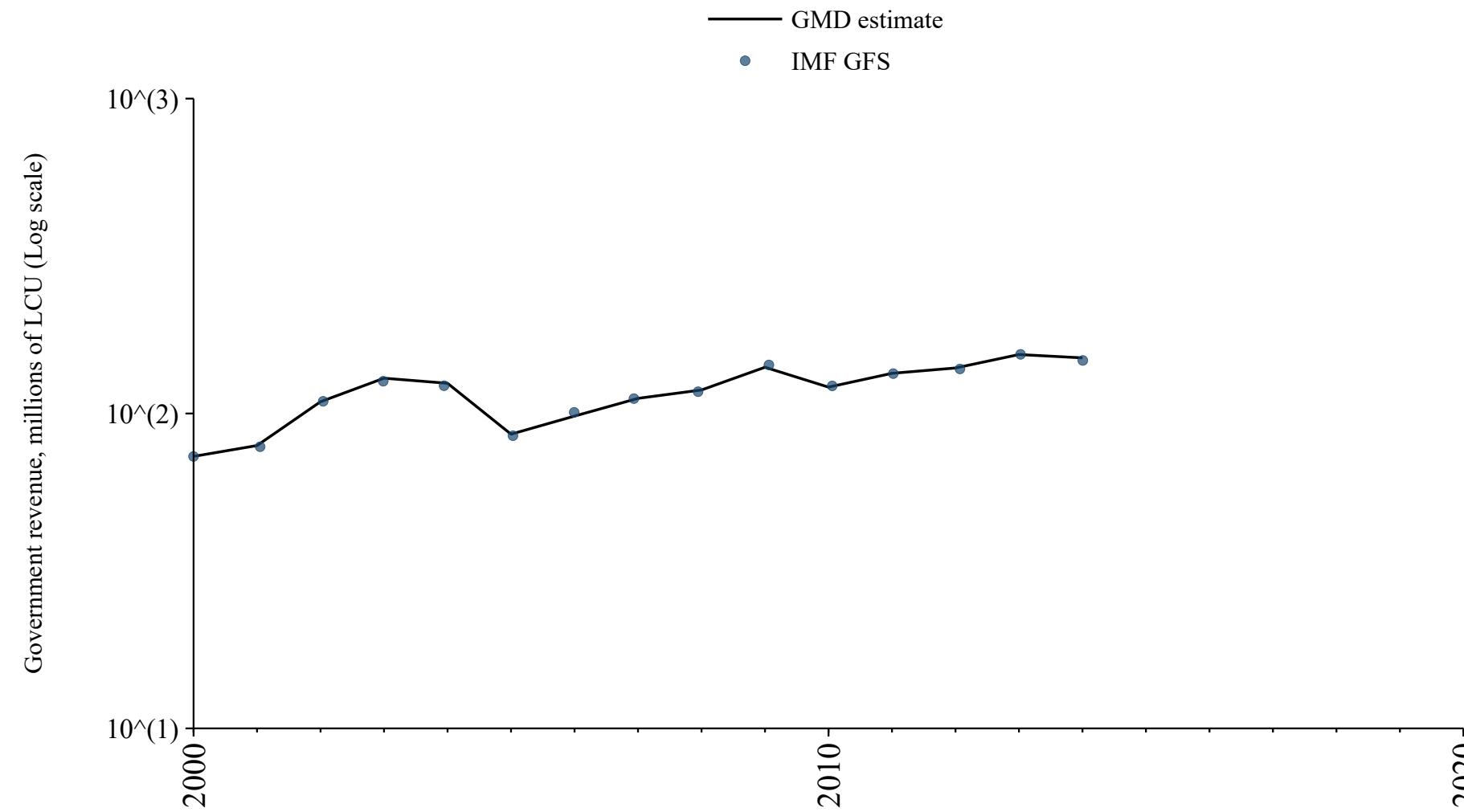
Micronesia (Federated States of)

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 1995 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



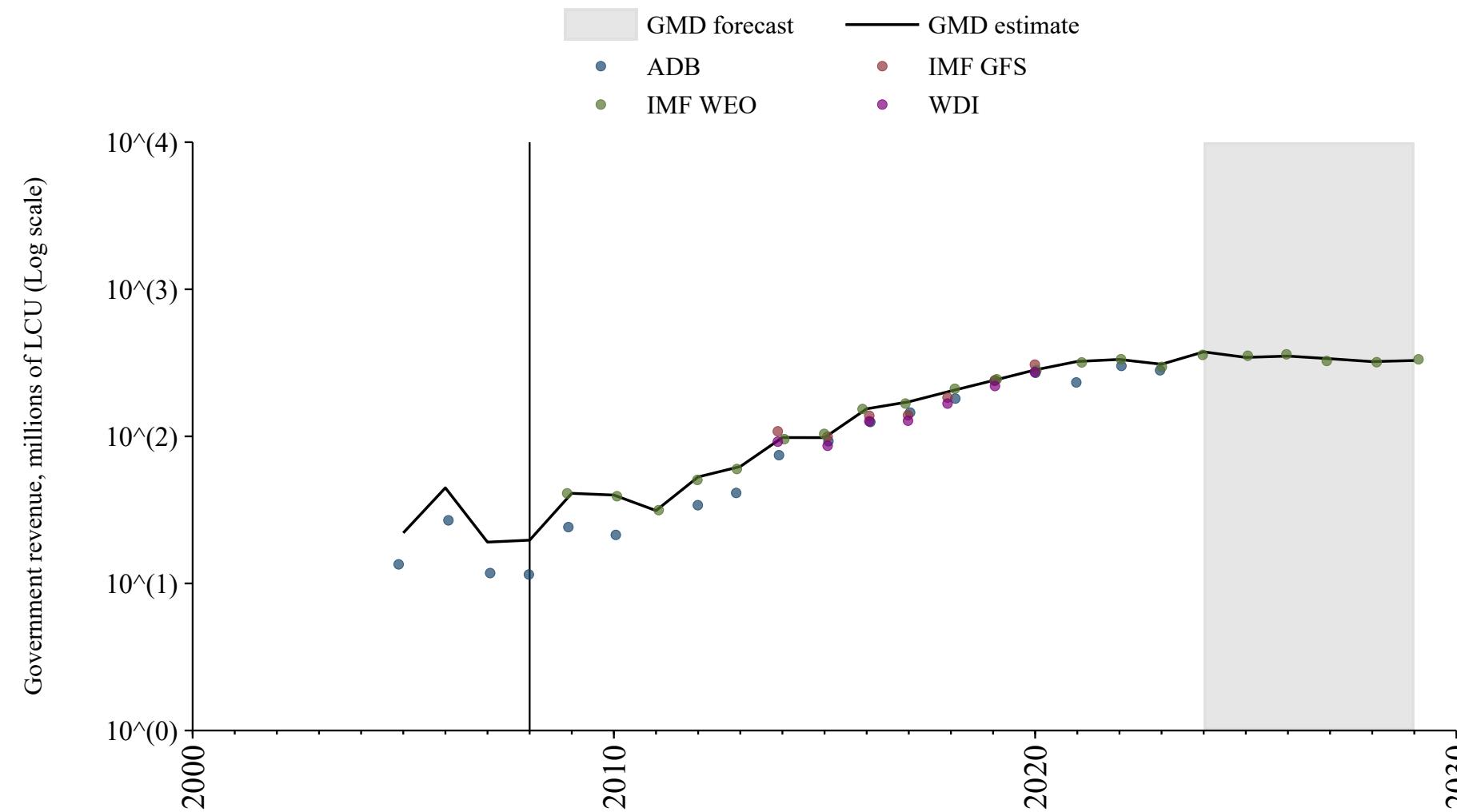
Montserrat

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 2000 - 2014 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2015 |



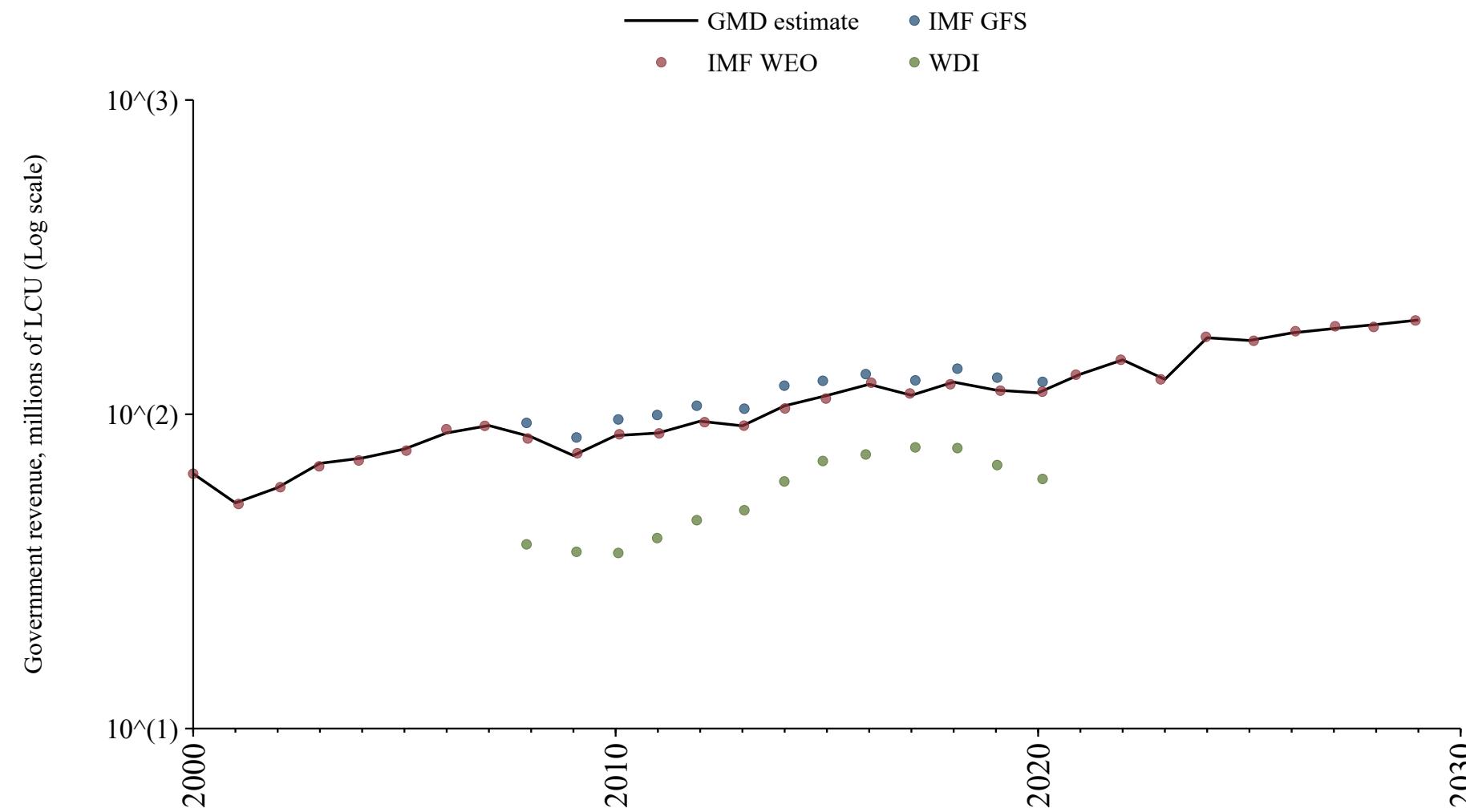
Nauru

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2005 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 163.5%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2009 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



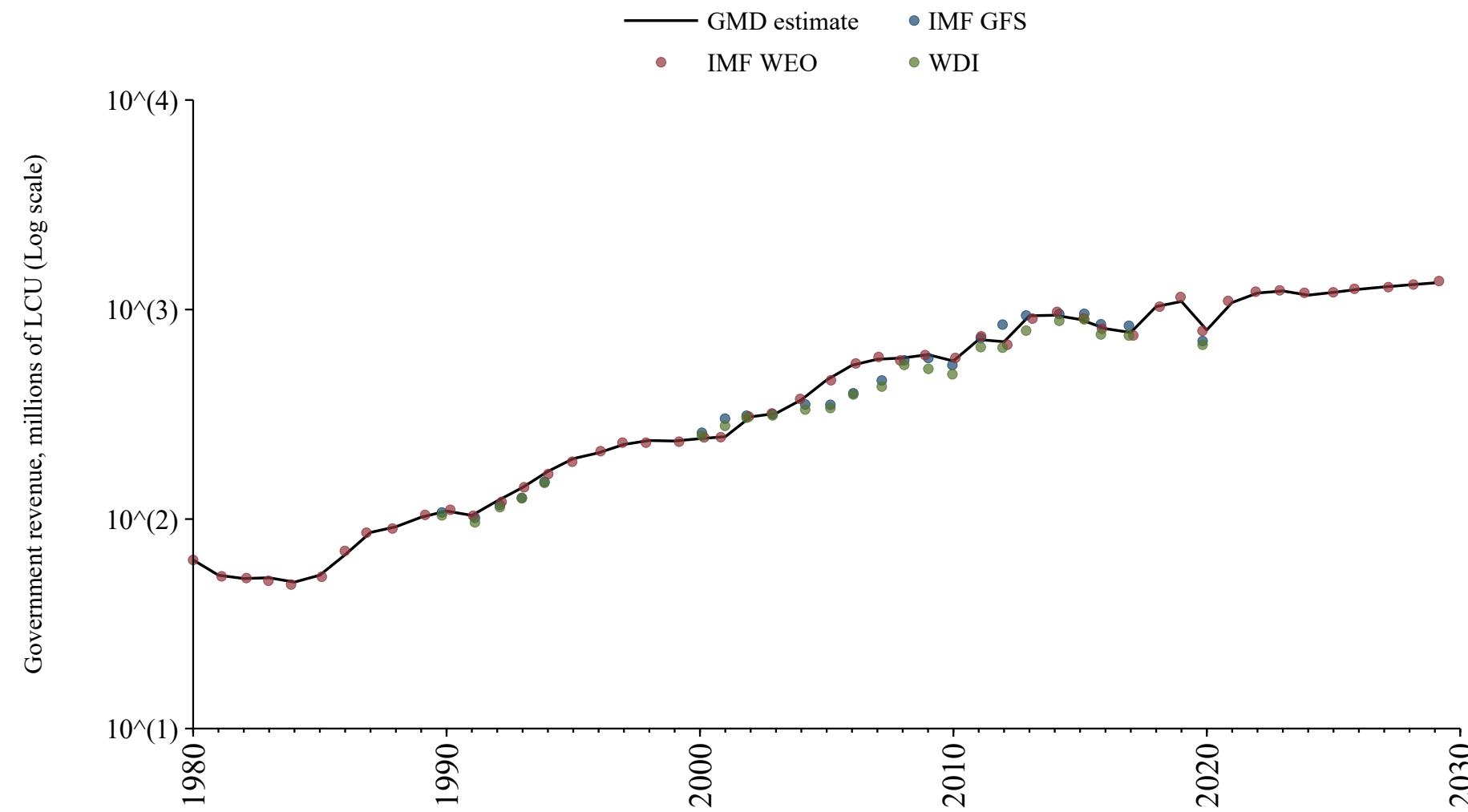
Palau

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 2000 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



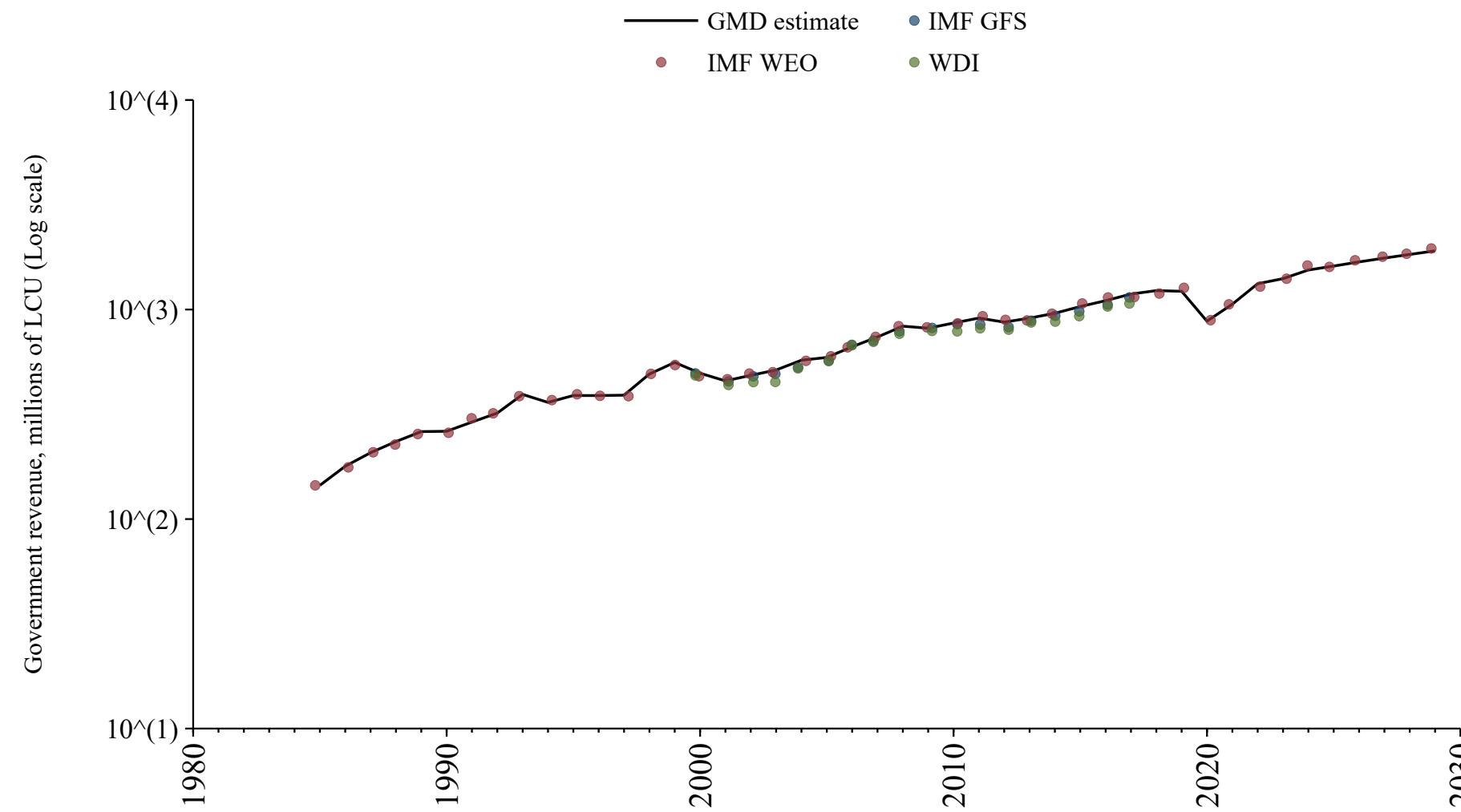
Saint Kitts and Nevis

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



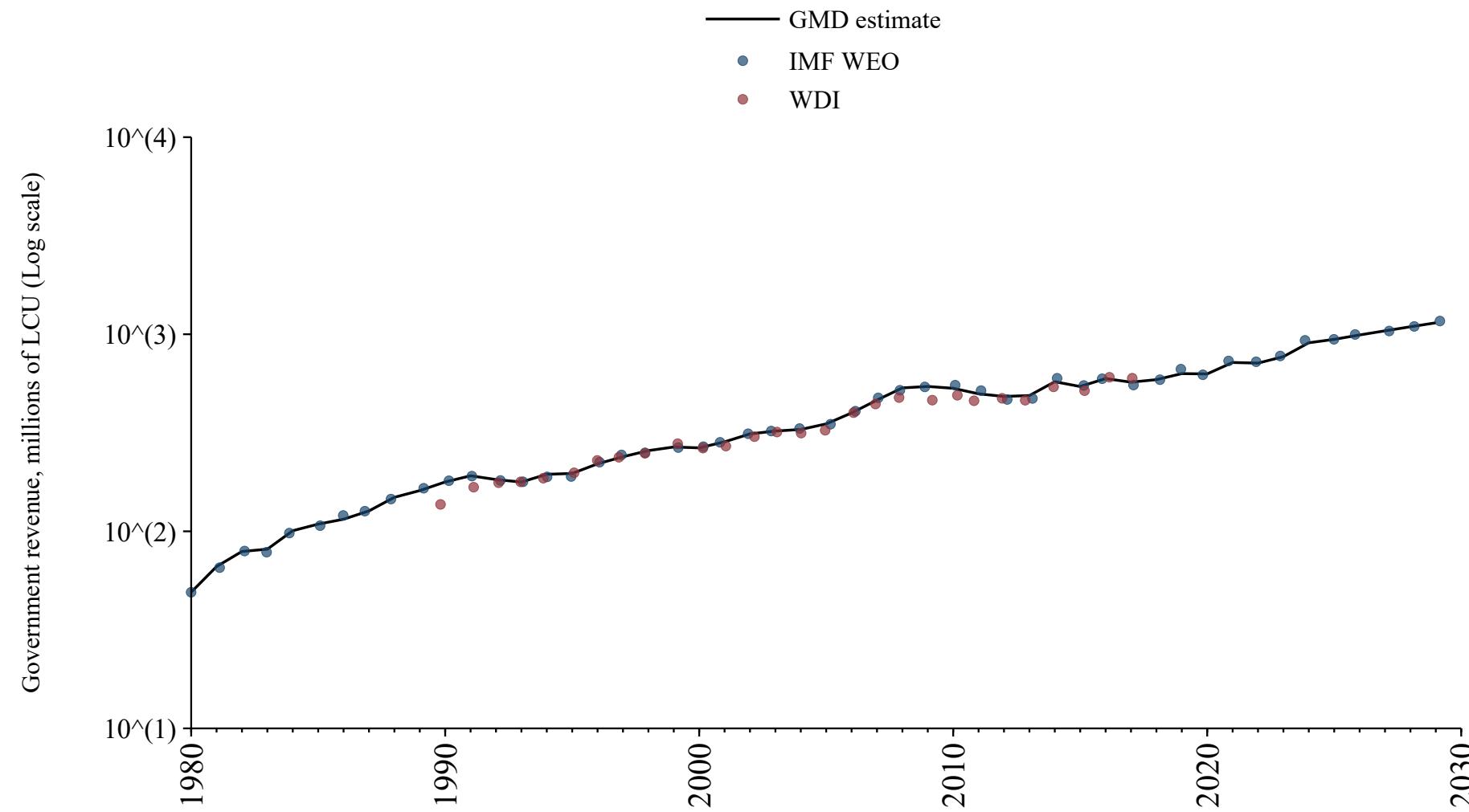
Saint Lucia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 1985 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



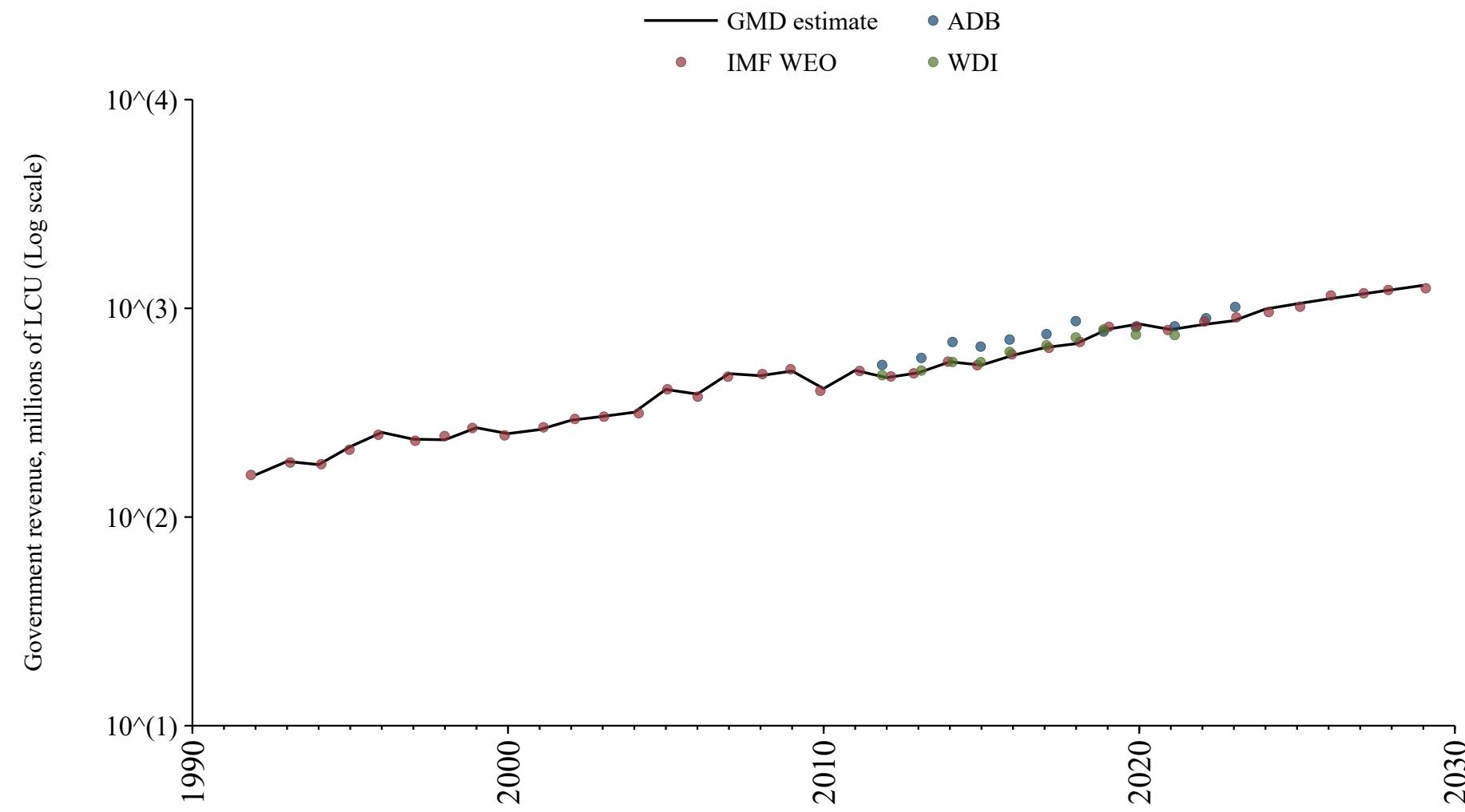
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



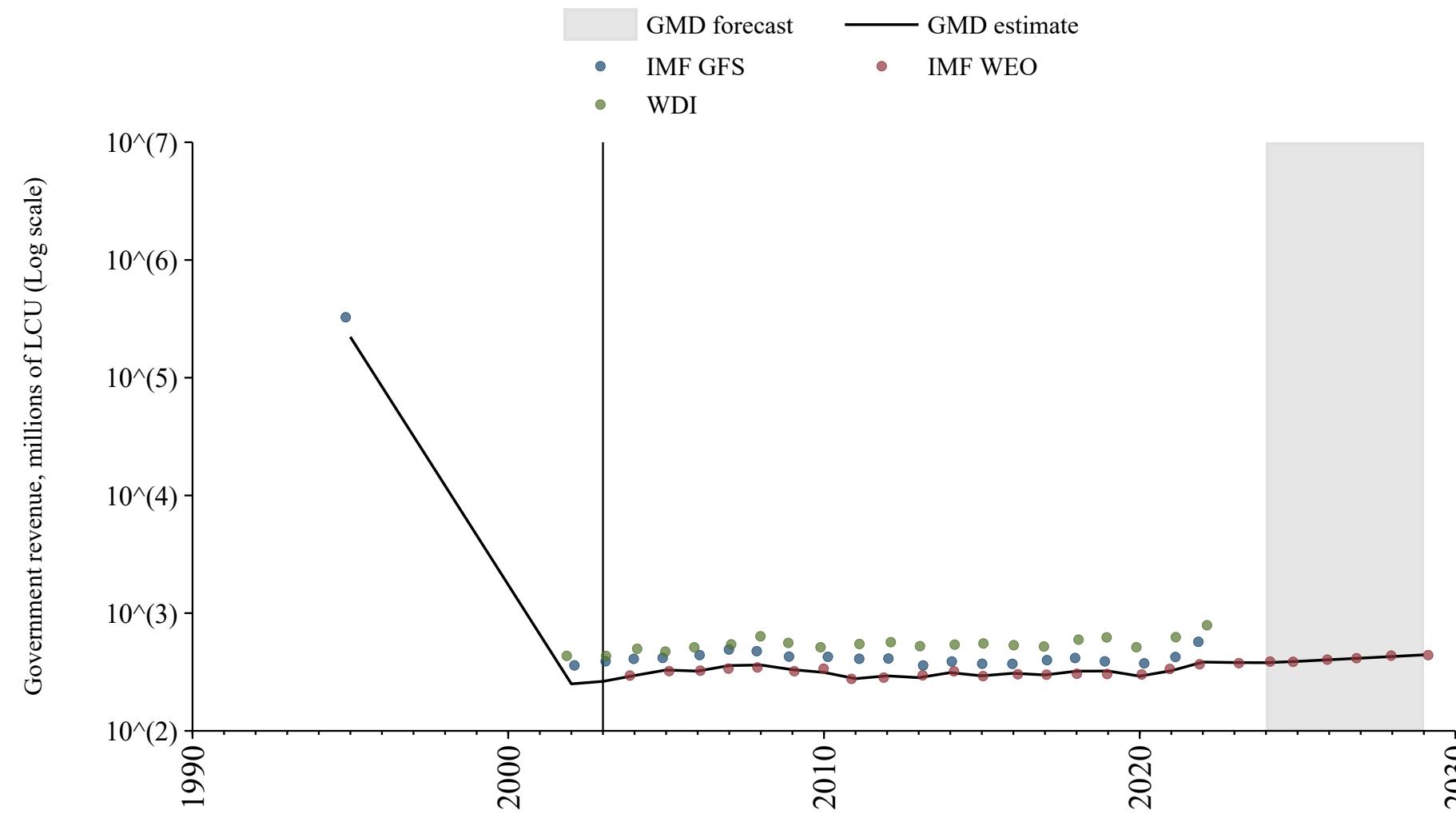
Samoa

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 1992 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



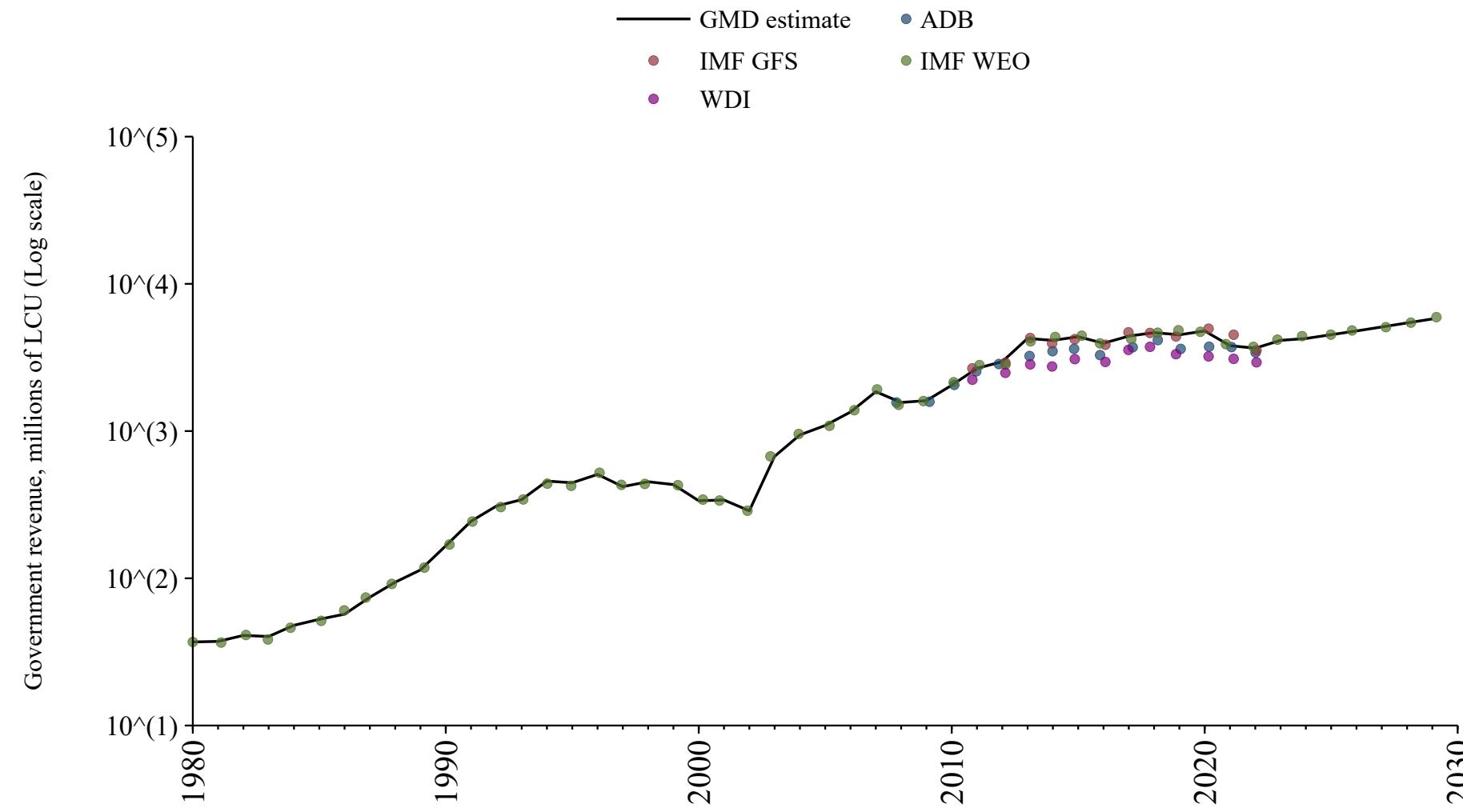
San Marino

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1995 - 2003 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 68.1%). |
| WEO (2024) | 2004 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



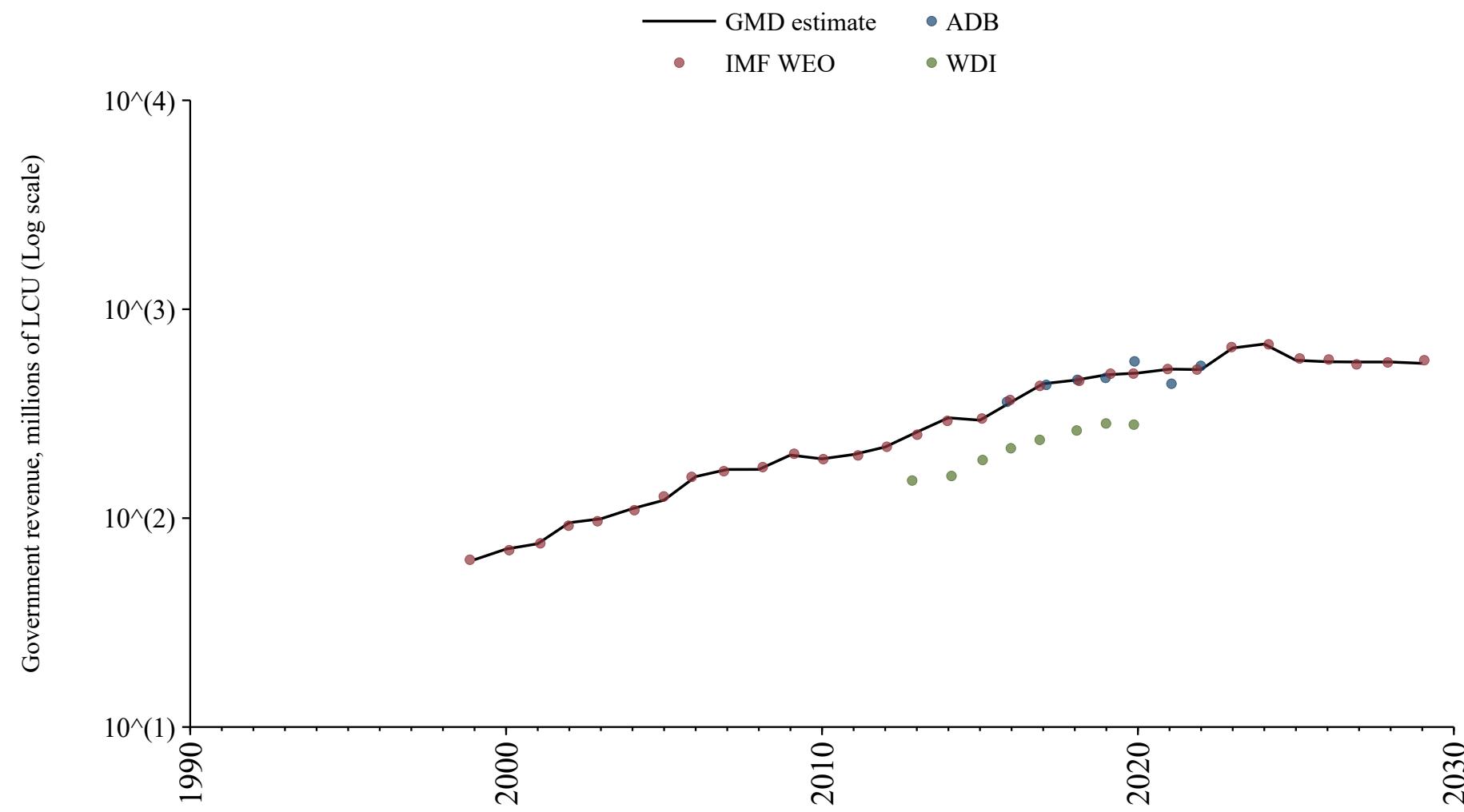
Solomon Islands

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



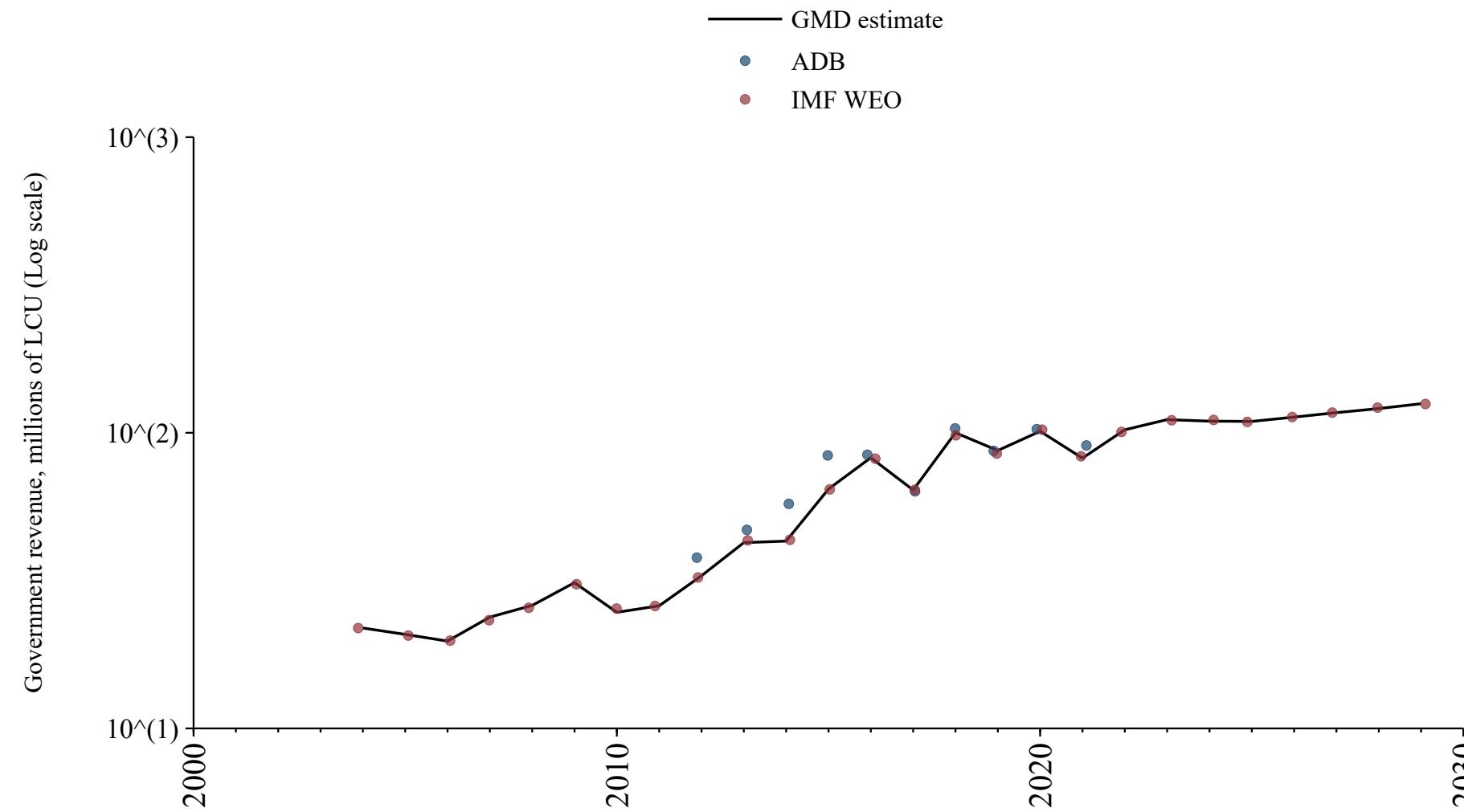
Tonga

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 1999 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



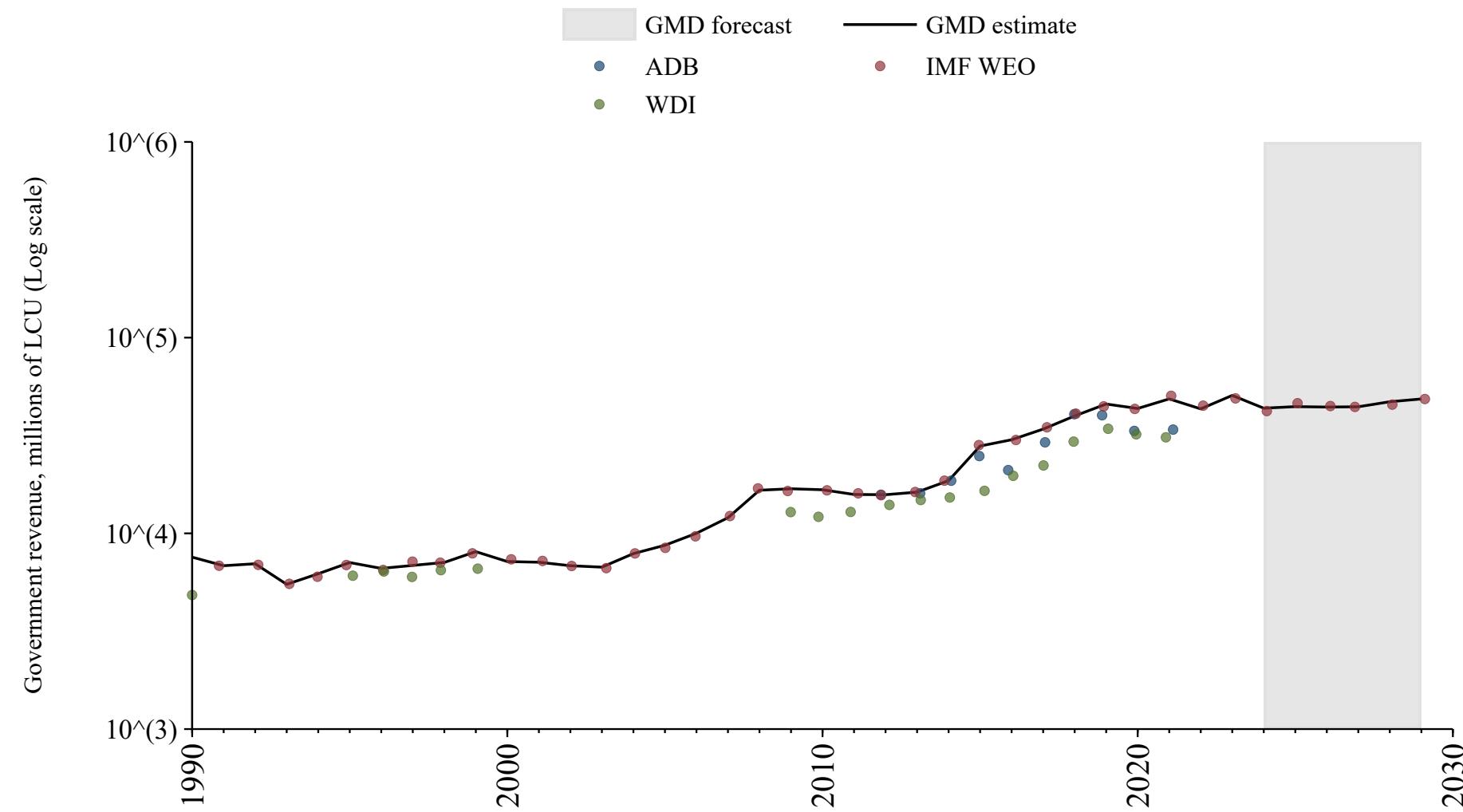
Tuvalu

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|---|
| WEO (2024) | 2004 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



Vanuatu

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1990 - 1990 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 156%). |
| WEO (2024) | 1991 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 |



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