

# Money Supply (M1)

January 28, 2025

## Contents

<a href="#">Afghanistan</a>	<b>4</b>
<a href="#">Albania</a>	<b>5</b>
<a href="#">Algeria</a>	<b>6</b>
<a href="#">Angola</a>	<b>7</b>
<a href="#">Argentina</a>	<b>8</b>
<a href="#">Armenia</a>	<b>9</b>
<a href="#">Australia</a>	<b>10</b>
<a href="#">Austria</a>	<b>11</b>
<a href="#">Azerbaijan</a>	<b>12</b>
<a href="#">Bahamas</a>	<b>13</b>
<a href="#">Bahrain</a>	<b>14</b>
<a href="#">Bangladesh</a>	<b>15</b>
<a href="#">Barbados</a>	<b>16</b>
<a href="#">Belarus</a>	<b>17</b>
<a href="#">Belgium</a>	<b>18</b>
<a href="#">Belize</a>	<b>19</b>
<a href="#">Benin</a>	<b>20</b>
<a href="#">Bhutan</a>	<b>21</b>
<a href="#">Bolivia</a>	<b>22</b>

<b>Bosnia and Herzegovina</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>Botswana</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>Brazil</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>Brunei</b>	<b>26</b>
<b>Bulgaria</b>	<b>27</b>
<b>Burkina Faso</b>	<b>28</b>
<b>Burundi</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>Cambodia</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>Cameroon</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>32</b>
<b>Cape Verde</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>Central African Republic</b>	<b>34</b>
<b>Chad</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>Chile</b>	<b>36</b>
<b>China</b>	<b>37</b>
<b>Colombia</b>	<b>38</b>
<b>Costa Rica</b>	<b>39</b>
<b>Croatia</b>	<b>40</b>
<b>Cuba</b>	<b>41</b>
<b>Cyprus</b>	<b>42</b>

<b>Czech Republic</b>	<b>43</b>
<b>Democratic Republic of the Congo</b>	<b>44</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>Djibouti</b>	<b>46</b>
<b>Dominica</b>	<b>47</b>
<b>Dominican Republic</b>	<b>48</b>
<b>Ecuador</b>	<b>49</b>
<b>Egypt</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>El Salvador</b>	<b>51</b>
<b>Equatorial Guinea</b>	<b>52</b>
<b>Eritrea</b>	<b>53</b>
<b>Estonia</b>	<b>54</b>
<b>Eswatini</b>	<b>55</b>
<b>Ethiopia</b>	<b>56</b>
<b>Fiji</b>	<b>57</b>
<b>Finland</b>	<b>58</b>
<b>France</b>	<b>59</b>
<b>Gabon</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>Gambia</b>	<b>61</b>
<b>Georgia</b>	<b>62</b>

<a href="#">Germany</a>	<a href="#">63</a>
<a href="#">Ghana</a>	<a href="#">64</a>
<a href="#">Greece</a>	<a href="#">65</a>
<a href="#">Grenada</a>	<a href="#">66</a>
<a href="#">Guatemala</a>	<a href="#">67</a>
<a href="#">Guinea</a>	<a href="#">68</a>
<a href="#">Guinea-Bissau</a>	<a href="#">69</a>
<a href="#">Guyana</a>	<a href="#">70</a>
<a href="#">Haiti</a>	<a href="#">71</a>
<a href="#">Honduras</a>	<a href="#">72</a>
<a href="#">Hong Kong</a>	<a href="#">73</a>
<a href="#">Hungary</a>	<a href="#">74</a>
<a href="#">Iceland</a>	<a href="#">75</a>
<a href="#">India</a>	<a href="#">76</a>
<a href="#">Indonesia</a>	<a href="#">77</a>
<a href="#">Iran</a>	<a href="#">78</a>
<a href="#">Iraq</a>	<a href="#">79</a>
<a href="#">Ireland</a>	<a href="#">80</a>
<a href="#">Israel</a>	<a href="#">81</a>
<a href="#">Italy</a>	<a href="#">82</a>

<b>Ivory Coast</b>	<b>83</b>
<b>Jamaica</b>	<b>84</b>
<b>Japan</b>	<b>85</b>
<b>Jordan</b>	<b>86</b>
<b>Kazakhstan</b>	<b>87</b>
<b>Kenya</b>	<b>88</b>
<b>Kuwait</b>	<b>89</b>
<b>Kyrgyzstan</b>	<b>90</b>
<b>Laos</b>	<b>91</b>
<b>Latvia</b>	<b>92</b>
<b>Lebanon</b>	<b>93</b>
<b>Lesotho</b>	<b>94</b>
<b>Liberia</b>	<b>95</b>
<b>Libya</b>	<b>96</b>
<b>Lithuania</b>	<b>97</b>
<b>Macedonia</b>	<b>98</b>
<b>Madagascar</b>	<b>99</b>
<b>Malawi</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>101</b>
<b>Maldives</b>	<b>102</b>

<b>Mali</b>	<b>103</b>
<b>Mauritania</b>	<b>104</b>
<b>Mauritius</b>	<b>105</b>
<b>Mexico</b>	<b>106</b>
<b>Moldova</b>	<b>107</b>
<b>Mongolia</b>	<b>108</b>
<b>Morocco</b>	<b>109</b>
<b>Mozambique</b>	<b>110</b>
<b>Myanmar</b>	<b>111</b>
<b>Namibia</b>	<b>112</b>
<b>Nepal</b>	<b>113</b>
<b>Netherlands</b>	<b>114</b>
<b>Netherlands Antilles</b>	<b>115</b>
<b>New Zealand</b>	<b>116</b>
<b>Nicaragua</b>	<b>117</b>
<b>Niger</b>	<b>118</b>
<b>Nigeria</b>	<b>119</b>
<b>Norway</b>	<b>120</b>
<b>Oman</b>	<b>121</b>
<b>Pakistan</b>	<b>122</b>

<b>Panama</b>	<b>123</b>
<b>Papua New Guinea</b>	<b>124</b>
<b>Paraguay</b>	<b>125</b>
<b>Peru</b>	<b>126</b>
<b>Philippines</b>	<b>127</b>
<b>Poland</b>	<b>128</b>
<b>Portugal</b>	<b>129</b>
<b>Qatar</b>	<b>130</b>
<b>Republic of the Congo</b>	<b>131</b>
<b>Romania</b>	<b>132</b>
<b>Russian Federation</b>	<b>133</b>
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>134</b>
<b>Sao Tome and Principe</b>	<b>135</b>
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>	<b>136</b>
<b>Senegal</b>	<b>137</b>
<b>Serbia</b>	<b>138</b>
<b>Seychelles</b>	<b>139</b>
<b>Sierra Leone</b>	<b>140</b>
<b>Singapore</b>	<b>141</b>
<b>Slovakia</b>	<b>142</b>

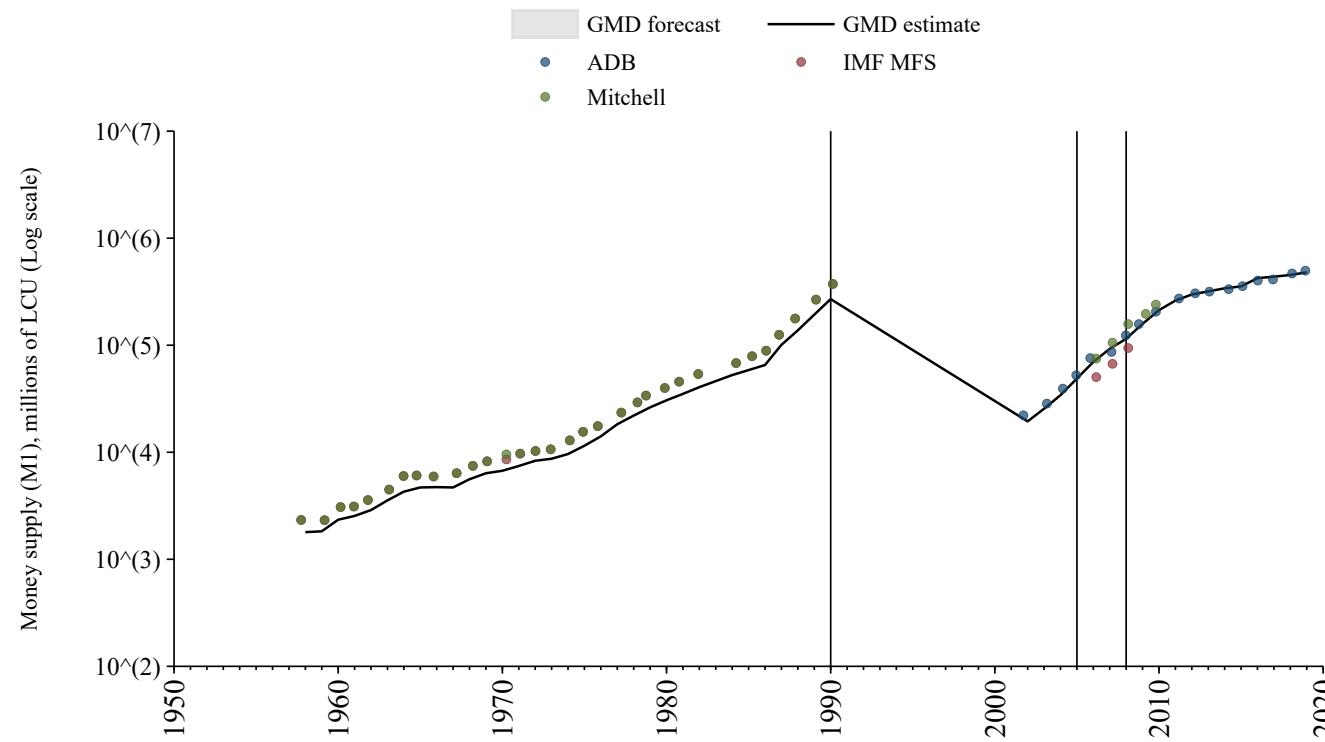
<b>Somalia</b>	<b>143</b>
<b>South Africa</b>	<b>144</b>
<b>South Korea</b>	<b>145</b>
<b>South Sudan</b>	<b>146</b>
<b>Spain</b>	<b>147</b>
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>148</b>
<b>Sudan</b>	<b>149</b>
<b>Suriname</b>	<b>150</b>
<b>Sweden</b>	<b>151</b>
<b>Switzerland</b>	<b>152</b>
<b>Syria</b>	<b>153</b>
<b>Taiwan</b>	<b>154</b>
<b>Tajikistan</b>	<b>155</b>
<b>Tanzania</b>	<b>156</b>
<b>Thailand</b>	<b>157</b>
<b>Togo</b>	<b>158</b>
<b>Trinidad and Tobago</b>	<b>159</b>
<b>Tunisia</b>	<b>160</b>
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>161</b>
<b>Turkmenistan</b>	<b>162</b>

<a href="#">Uganda</a>	<a href="#">163</a>
<a href="#">Ukraine</a>	<a href="#">164</a>
<a href="#">United Arab Emirates</a>	<a href="#">165</a>
<a href="#">United Kingdom</a>	<a href="#">166</a>
<a href="#">United States</a>	<a href="#">167</a>
<a href="#">Uruguay</a>	<a href="#">168</a>
<a href="#">Uzbekistan</a>	<a href="#">169</a>
<a href="#">Venezuela</a>	<a href="#">170</a>
<a href="#">Vietnam</a>	<a href="#">171</a>
<a href="#">Yemen</a>	<a href="#">172</a>
<a href="#">Zambia</a>	<a href="#">173</a>
<a href="#">Zimbabwe</a>	<a href="#">174</a>
<a href="#">Anguilla</a>	<a href="#">175</a>
<a href="#">Antigua and Barbuda</a>	<a href="#">176</a>
<a href="#">Aruba</a>	<a href="#">177</a>
<a href="#">Comoros</a>	<a href="#">178</a>
<a href="#">Cook Islands</a>	<a href="#">179</a>
<a href="#">Macau</a>	<a href="#">180</a>
<a href="#">Montserrat</a>	<a href="#">181</a>
<a href="#">Saint Kitts and Nevis</a>	<a href="#">182</a>

<b>Saint Lucia</b>	<b>183</b>
<b>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</b>	<b>184</b>
<b>Samoa</b>	<b>185</b>
<b>Solomon Islands</b>	<b>186</b>
<b>Tonga</b>	<b>187</b>
<b>Vanuatu</b>	<b>188</b>
<b>References</b>	<b>189</b>

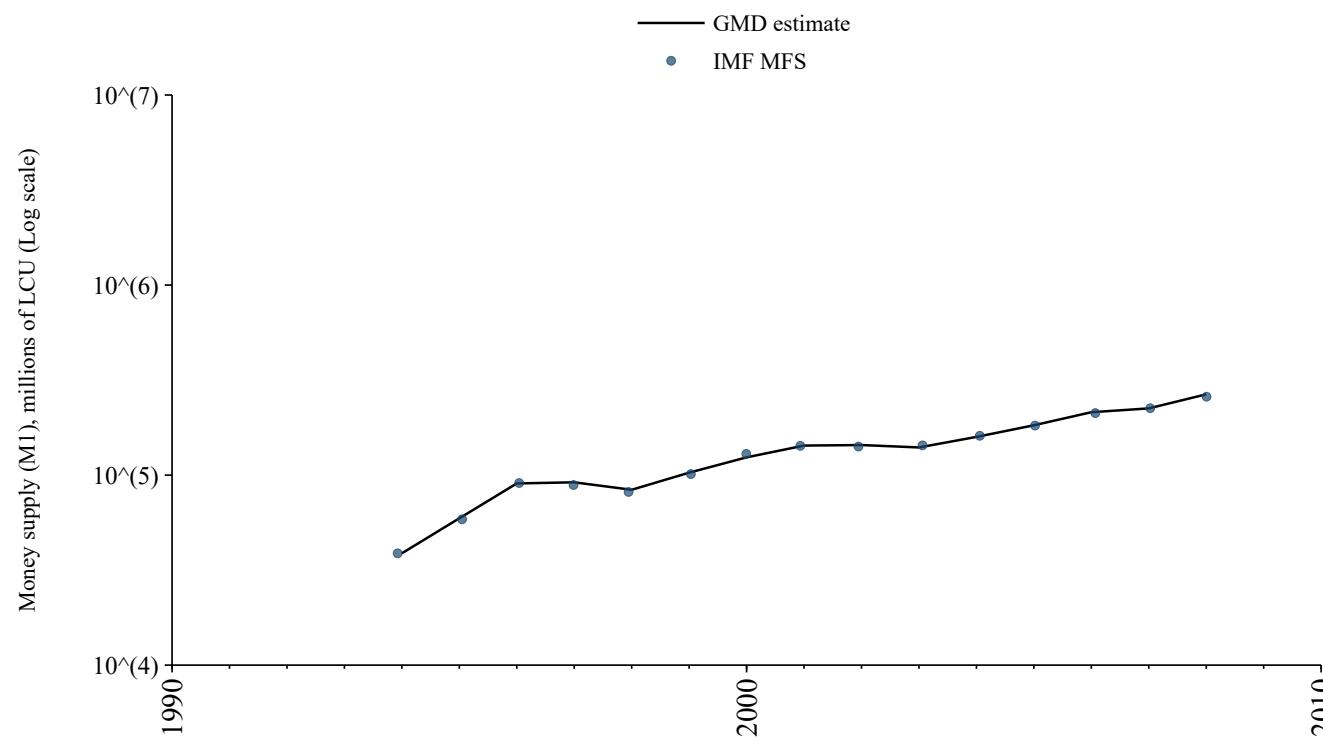
# Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1958 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 76.9%).
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	1991 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 87.7%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	2006 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 130.6%).
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



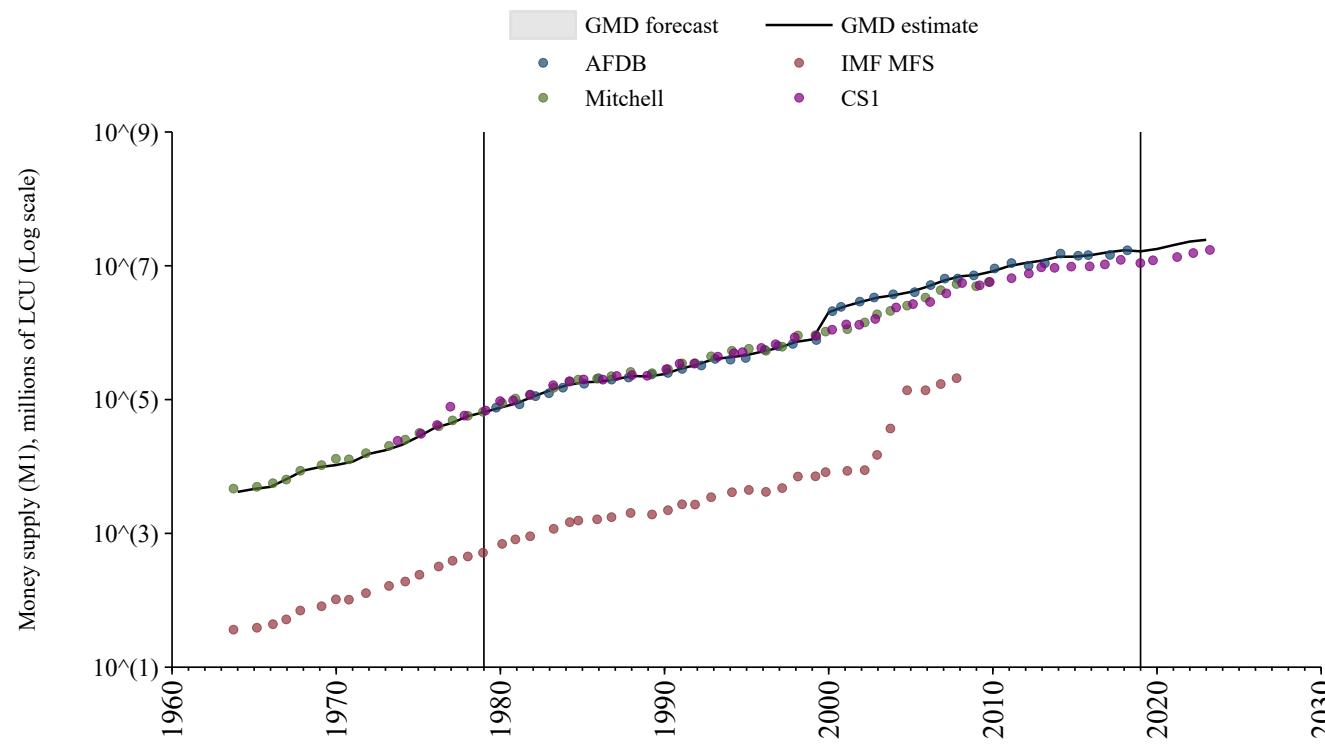
# Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1994 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



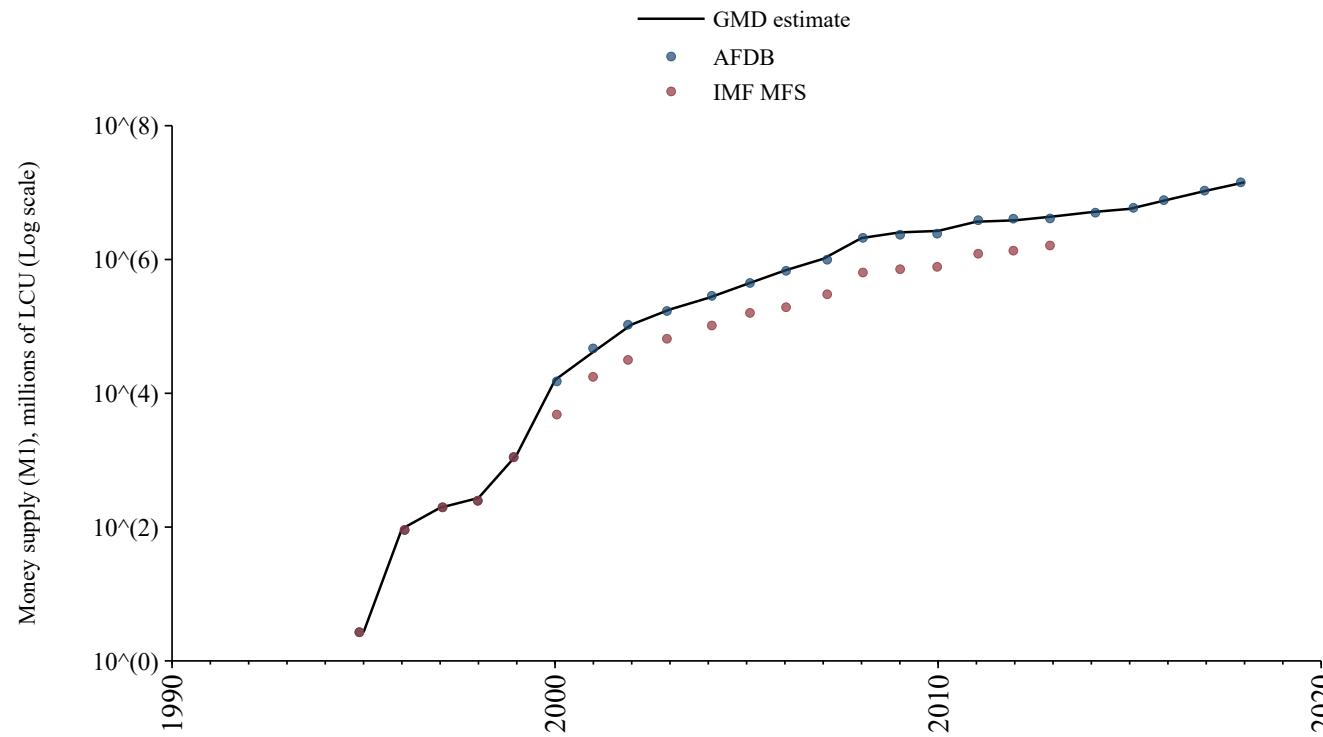
# Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1964 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 11458.5%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019
Bank of Algeria (2024)	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 149.9%).



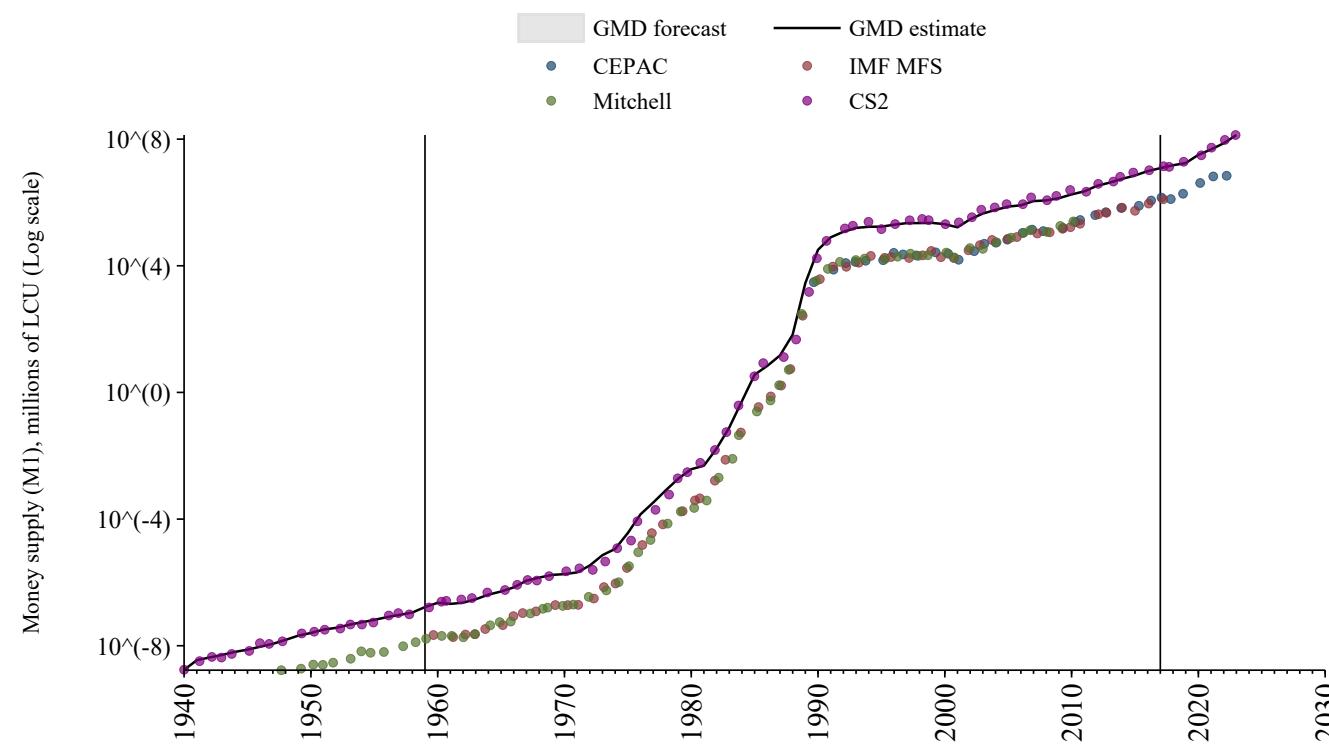
# Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1995 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019



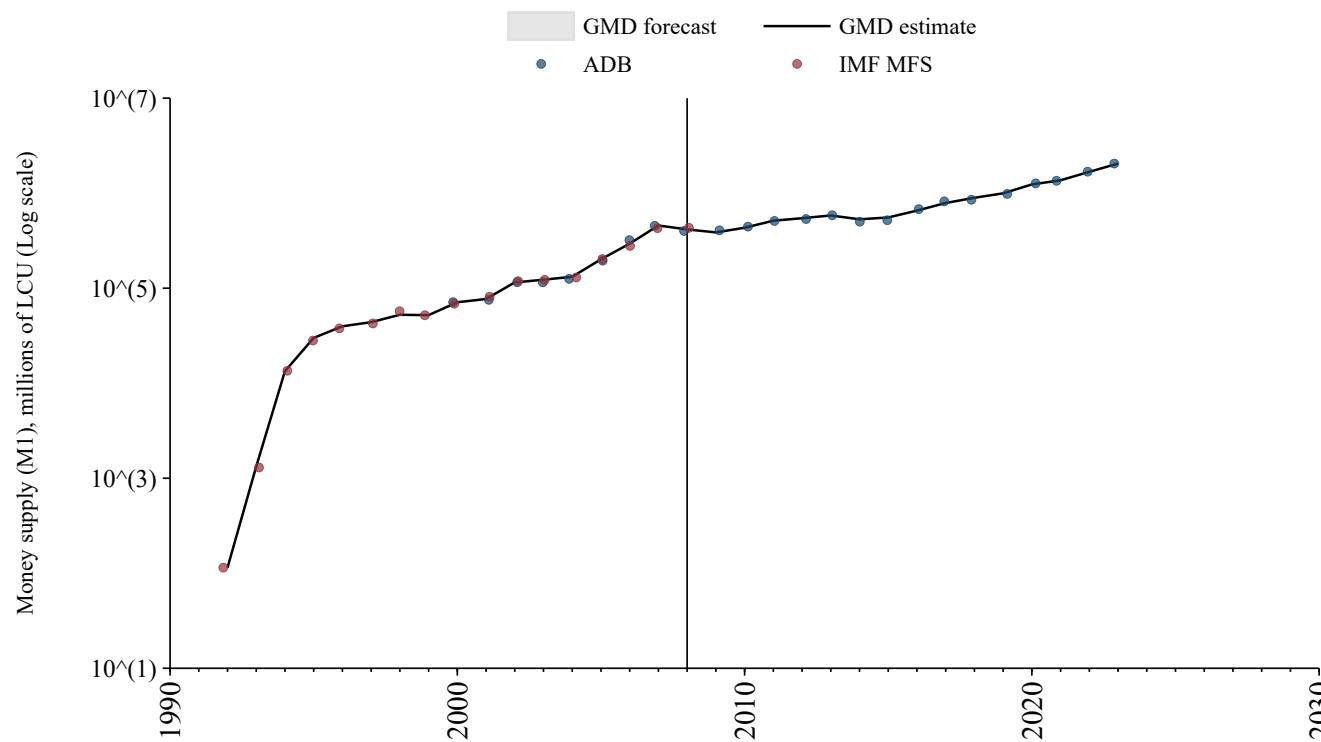
# Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Ministerio de Economía de la República Argentina (2024)	1940 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018: (ratio = 1039.7%).
Ministerio de Economía de la República Argentina (2024)	2018 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



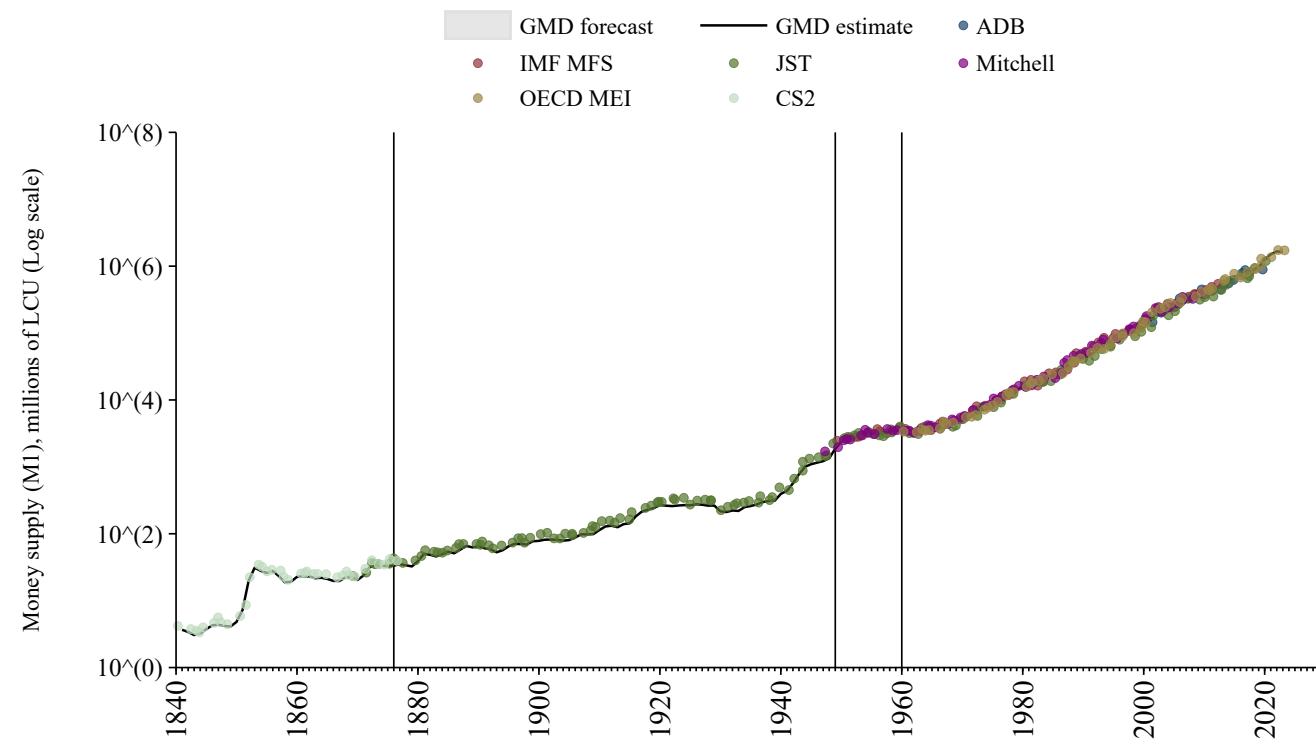
## Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1992 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 99.7%).
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



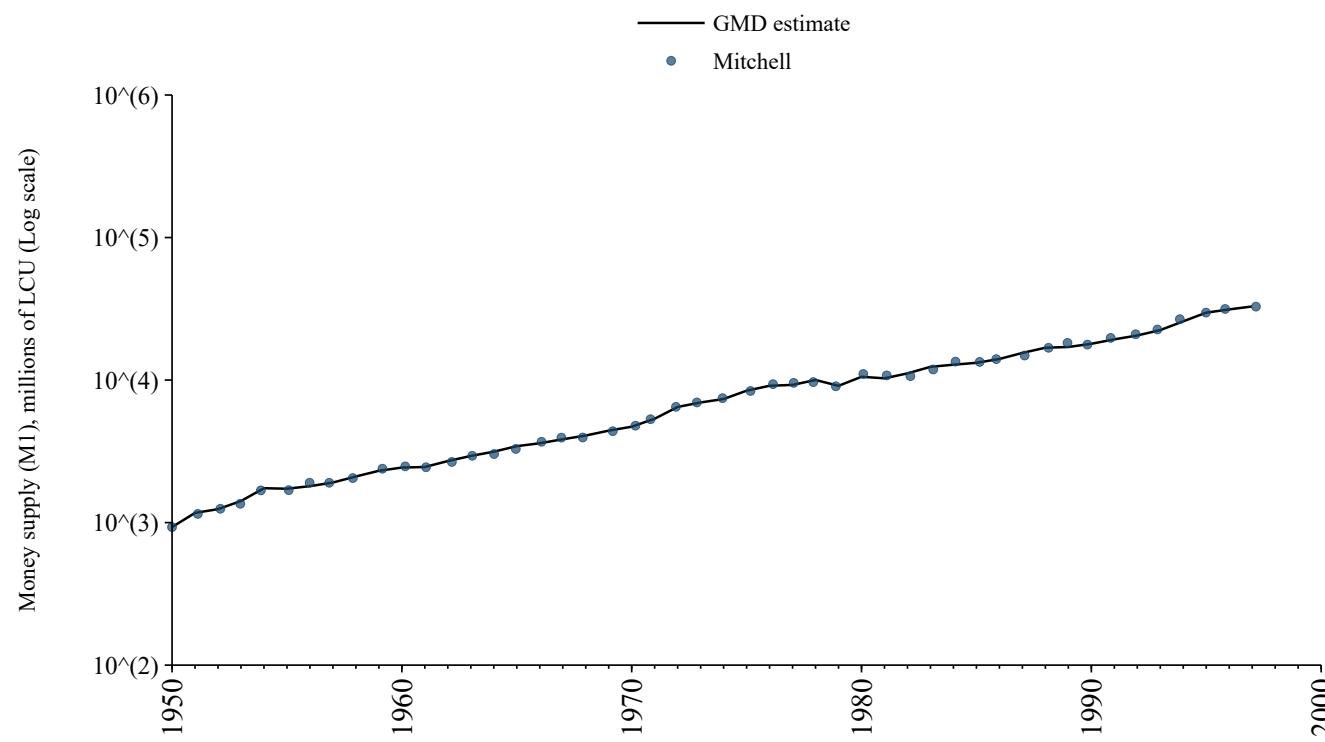
# Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Vamplew (1987)	1841 - 1876	Spliced using overlapping data in 1877: (ratio = 87.4%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1877 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 87.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 97%).
OECD (2024)	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



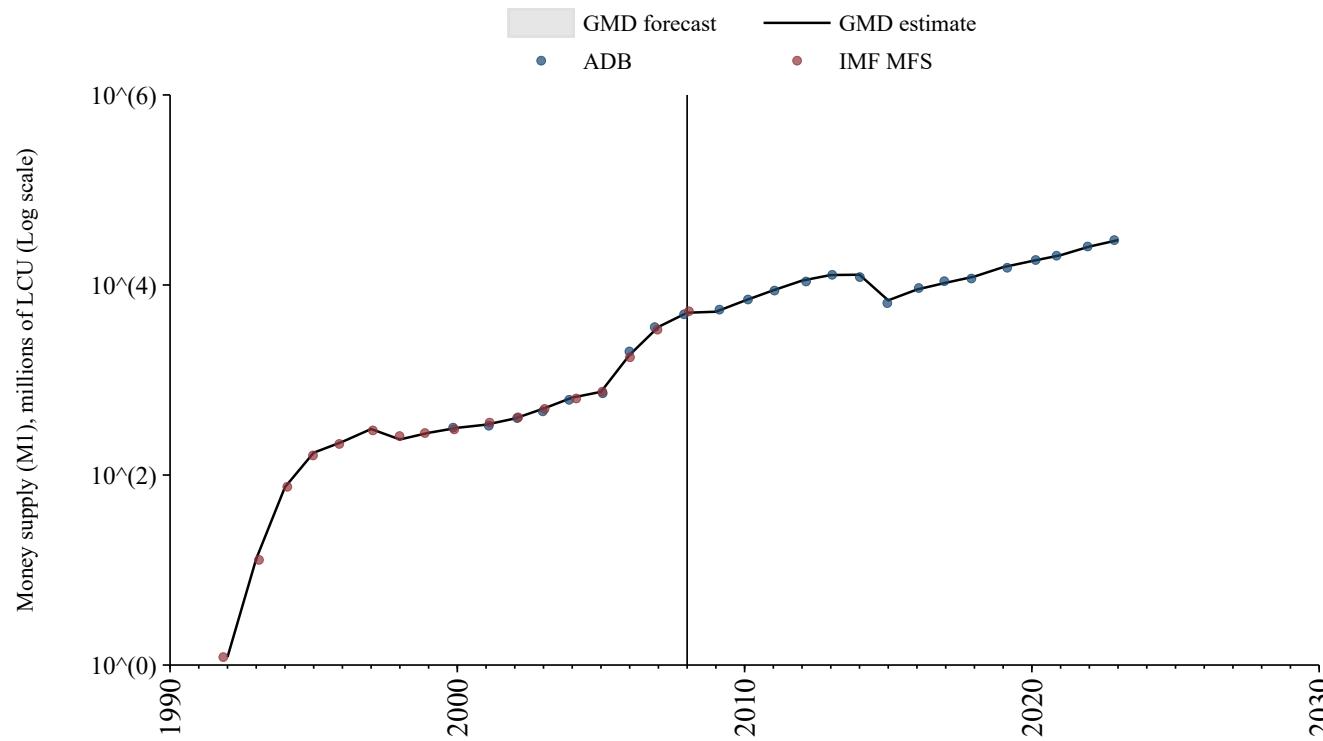
# Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1950 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998



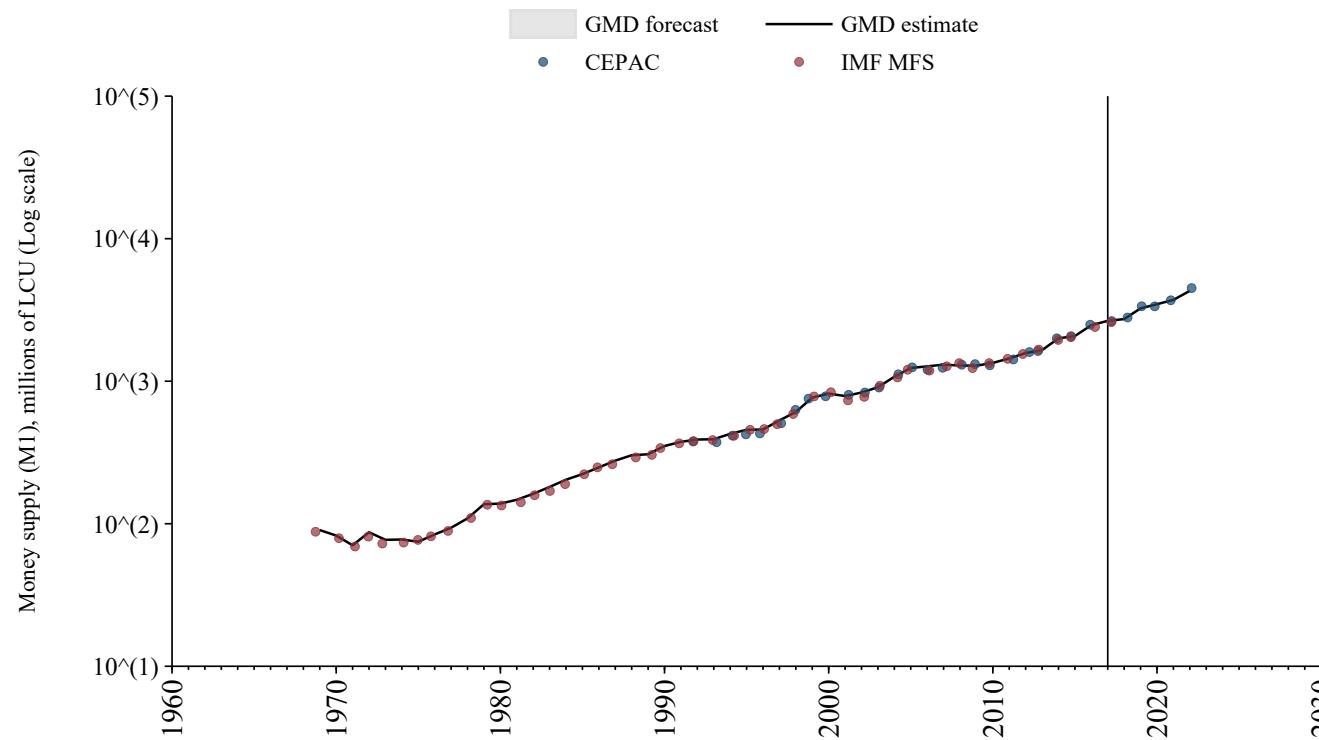
## Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1992 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



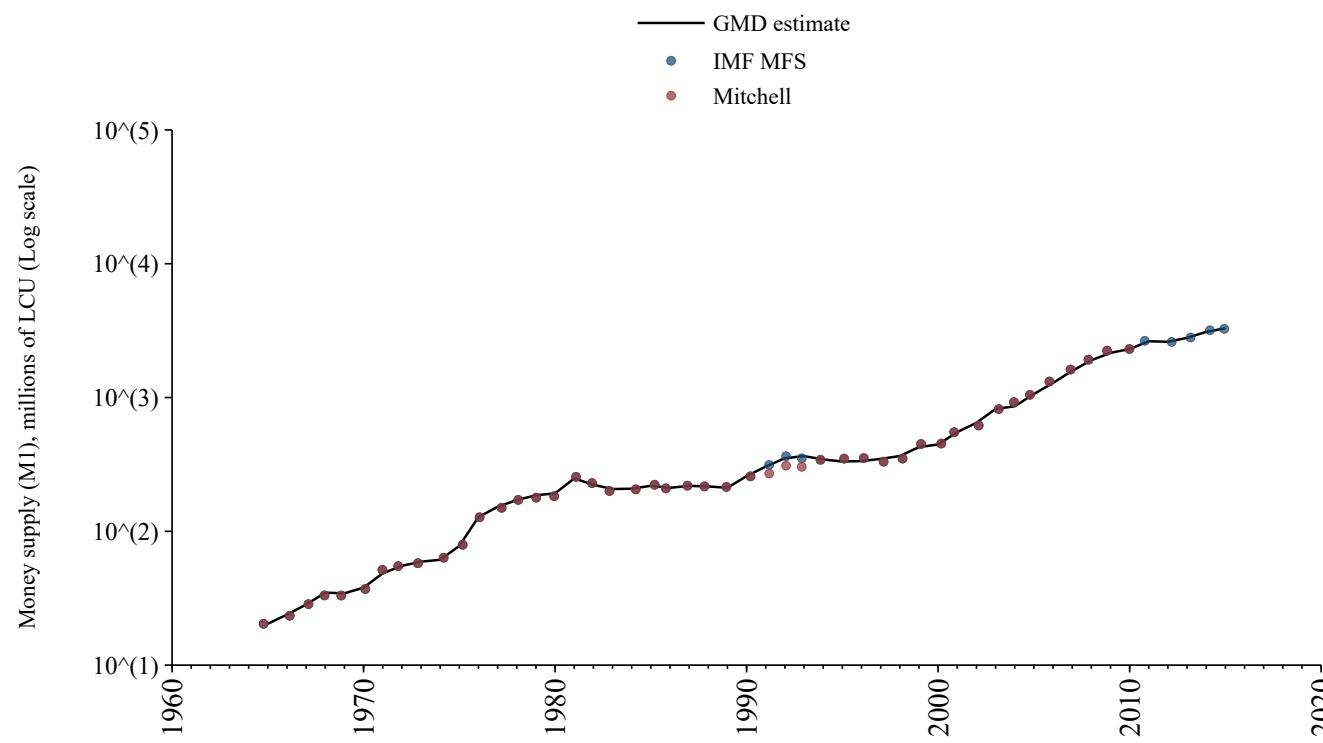
## Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1969 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018: (ratio = 102.7%).
<a href="#">Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)</a>	2018 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



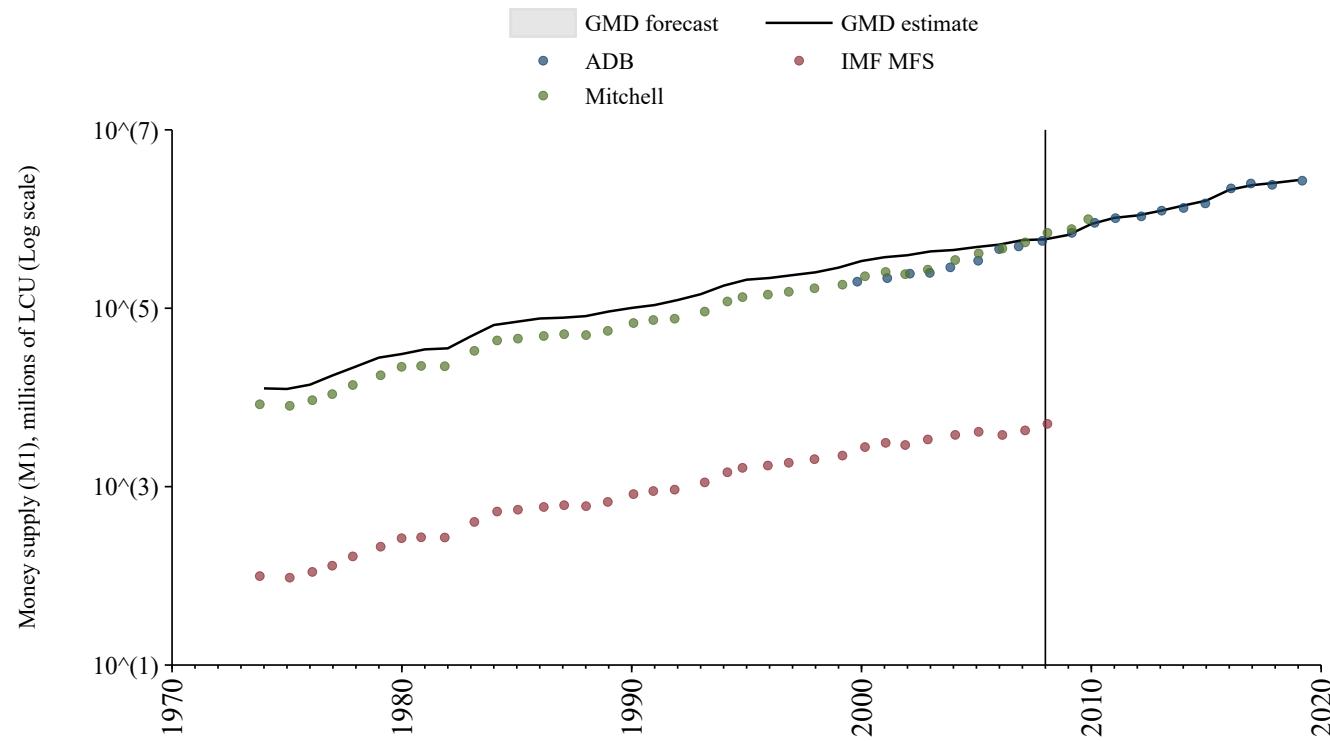
## Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1965 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016



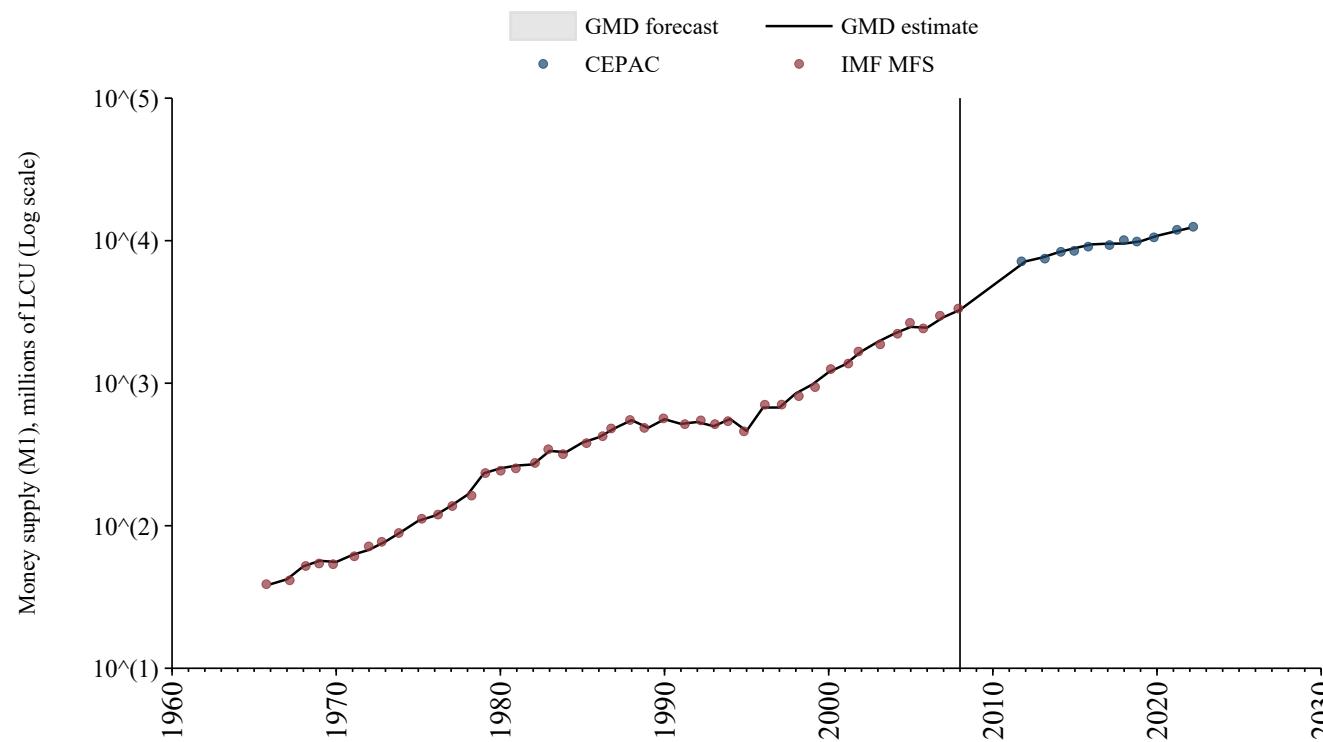
## Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1974 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 12695.7%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



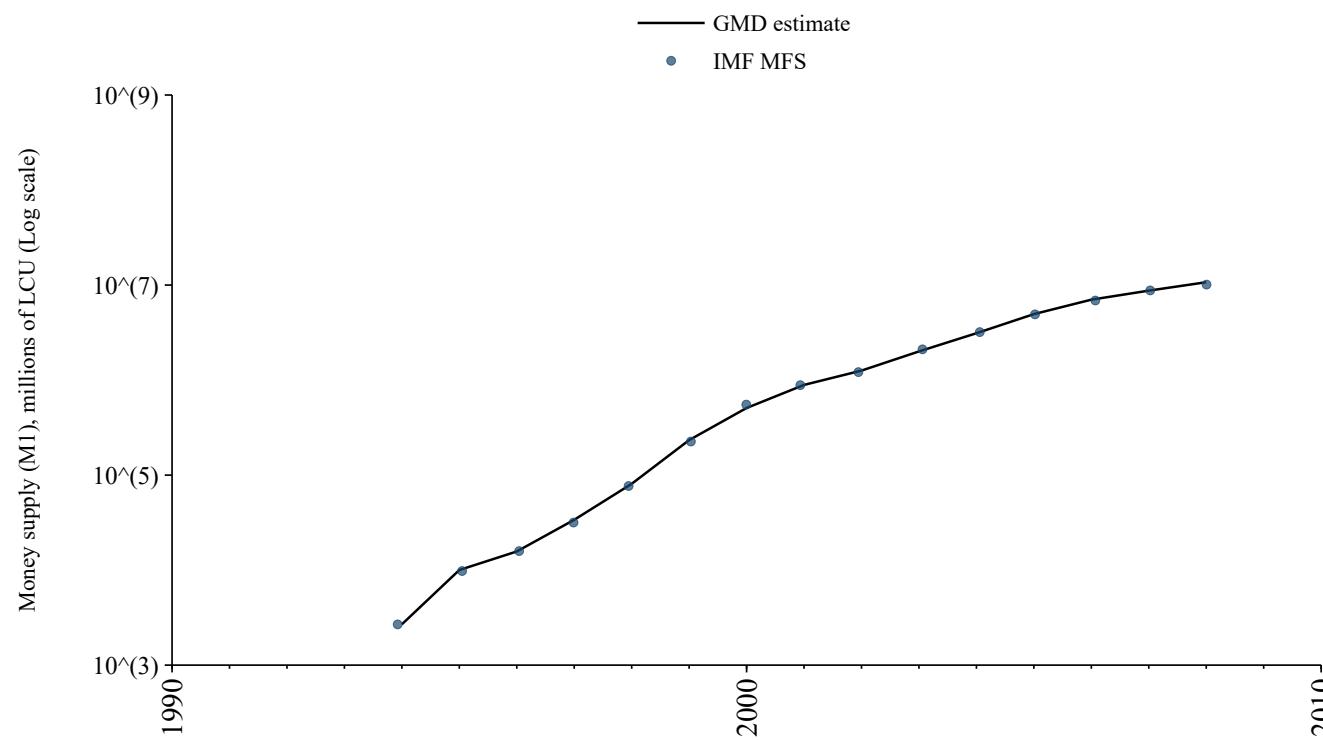
## Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1966 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
<a href="#">Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)</a>	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



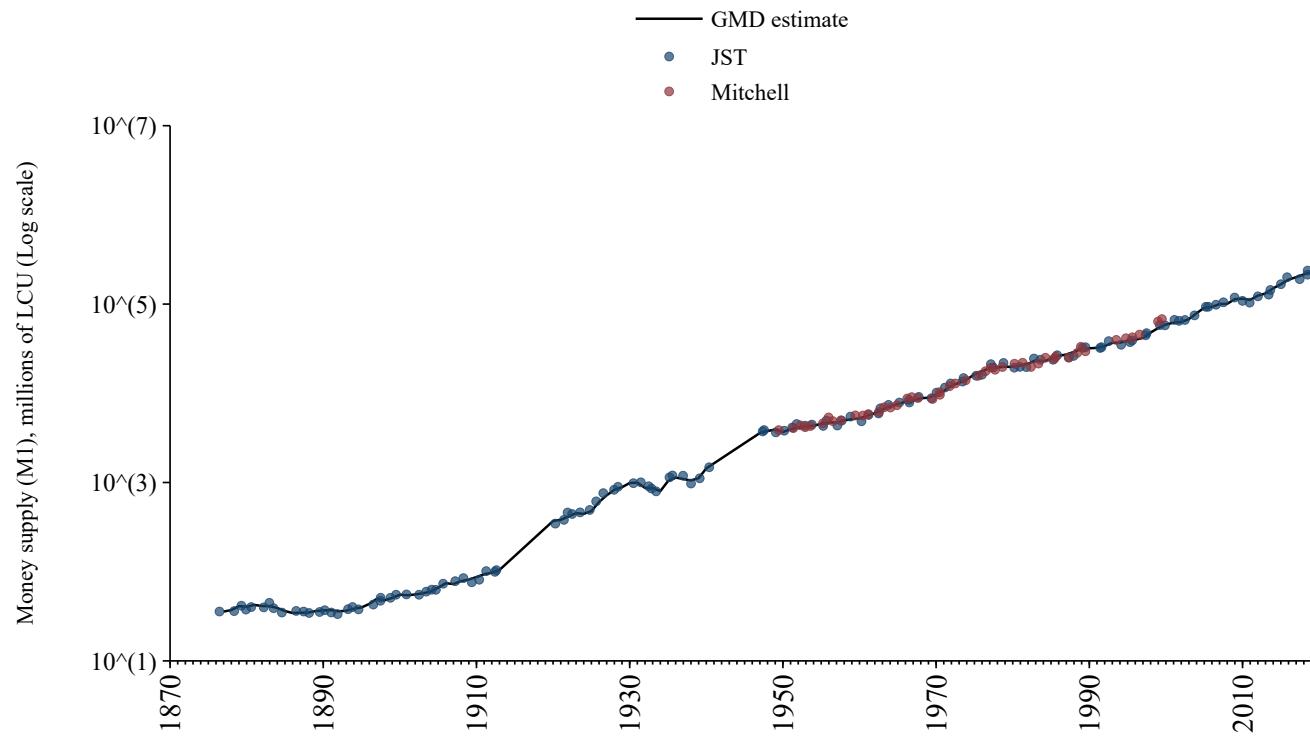
## Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1994 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



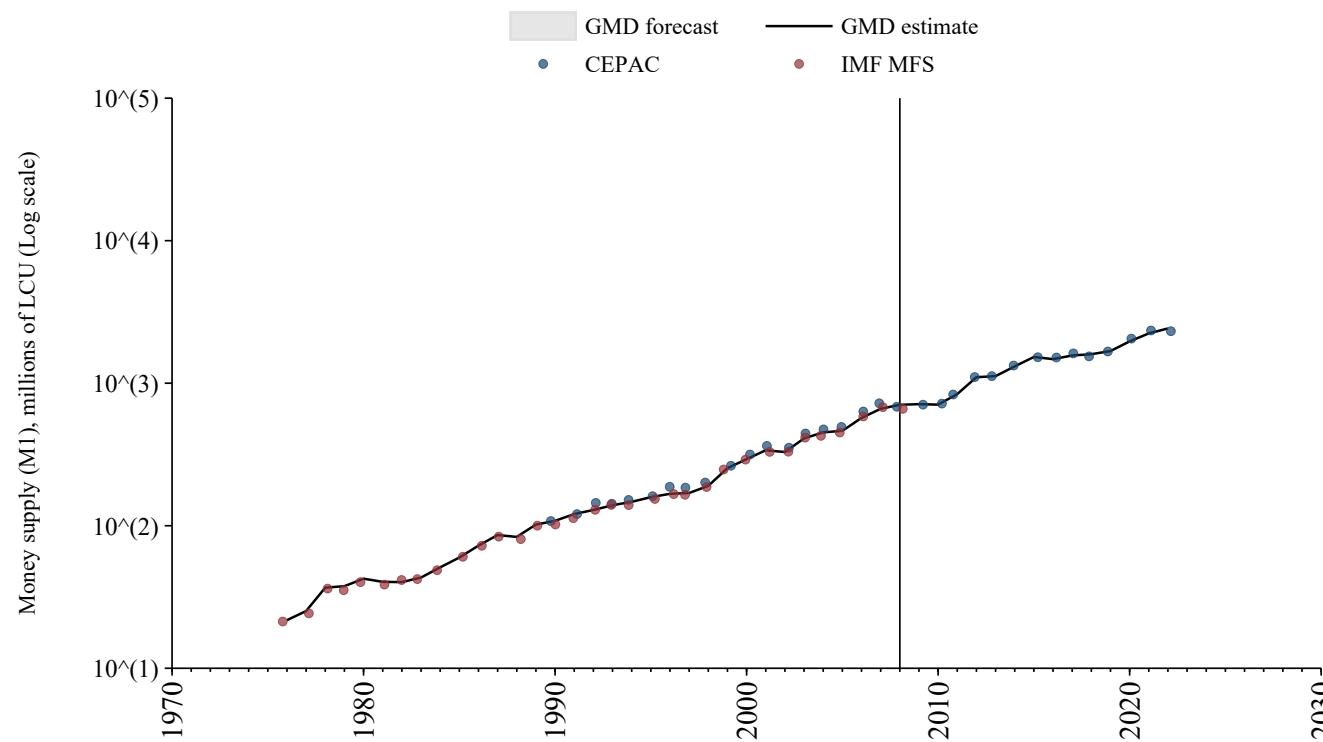
# Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Jordà et al. (2017)</a>	1877 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



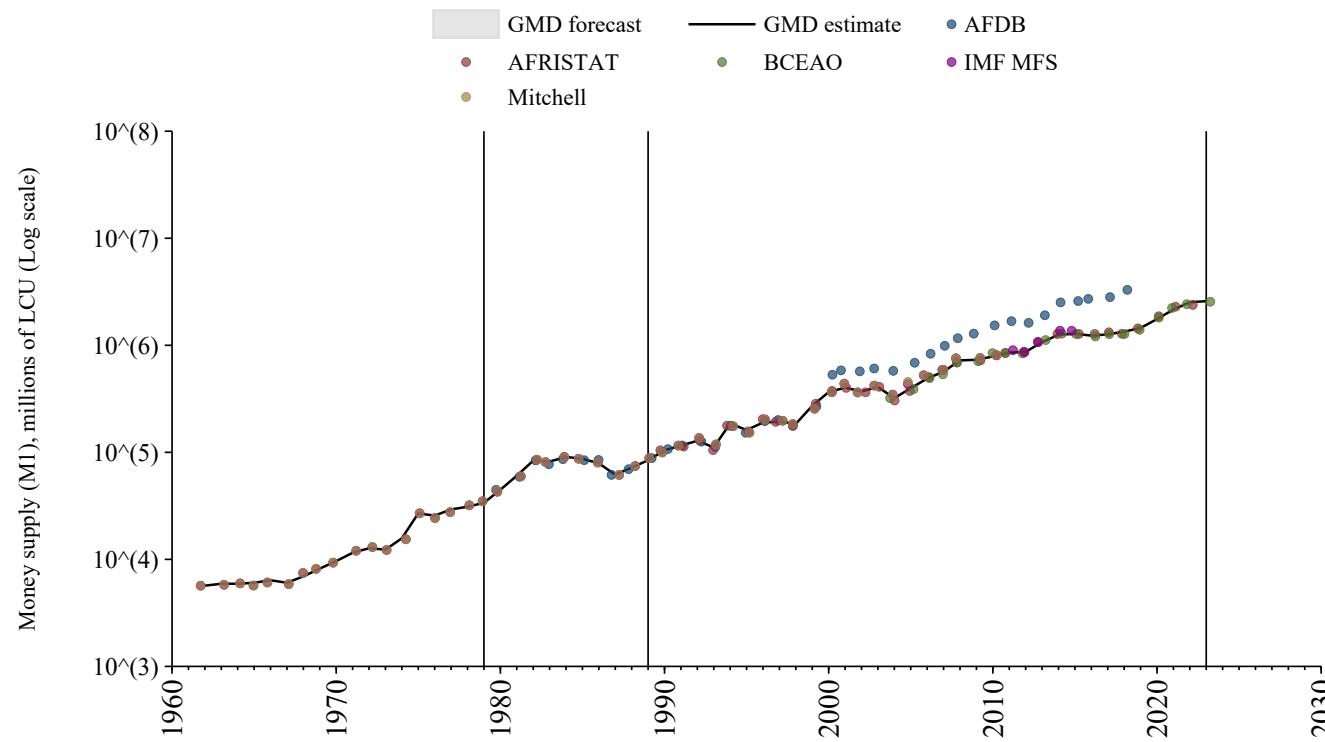
## Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1976 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 102.1%).
<a href="#">Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)</a>	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



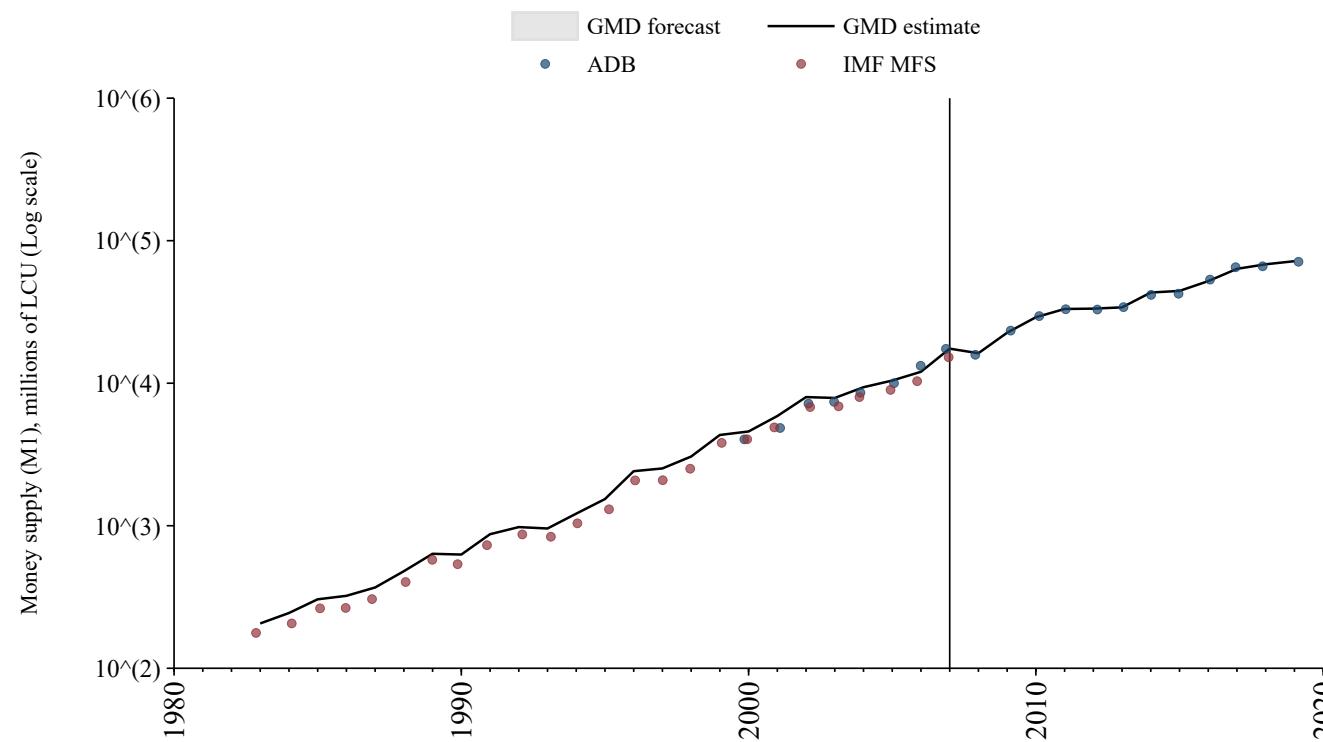
## Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
<a href="#">African Union (2024)</a>	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)</a>	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



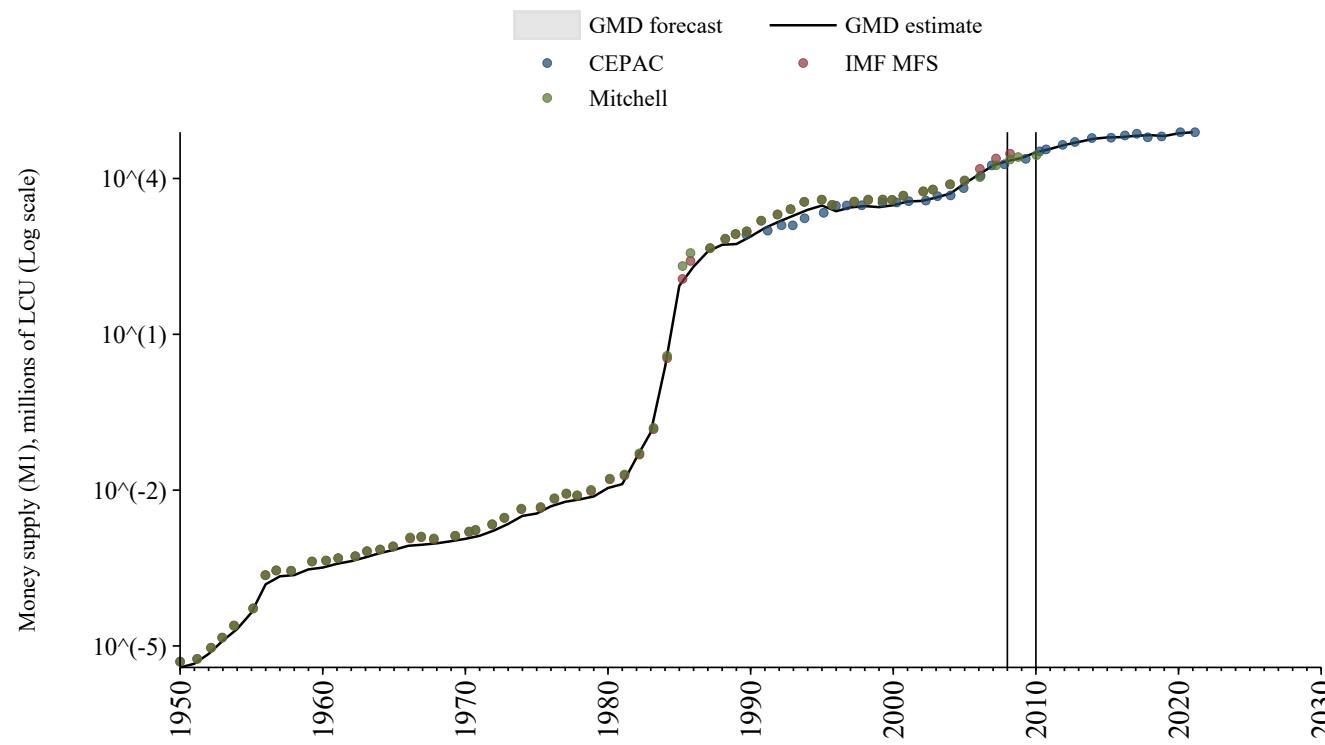
## Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1983 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 116.4%).
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2008 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



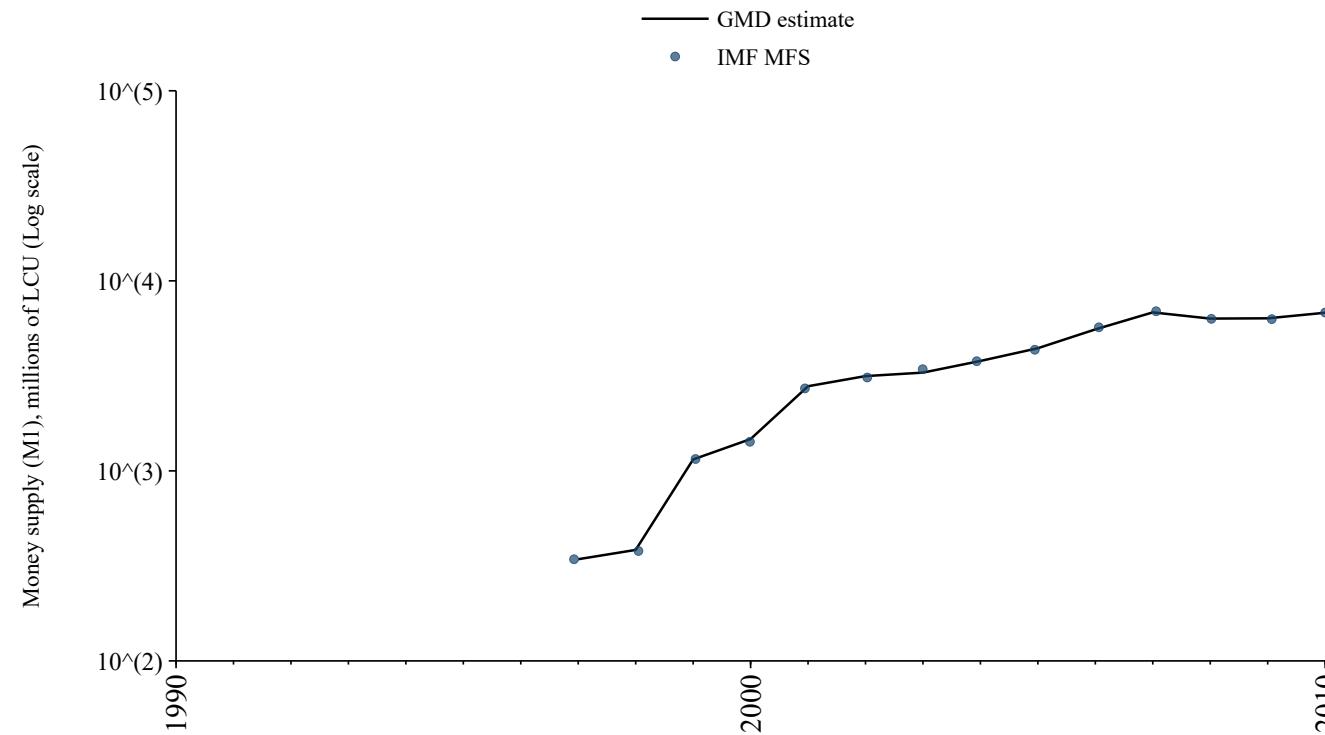
## Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 77.2%).
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 99.8%).
<a href="#">Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)</a>	2011 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



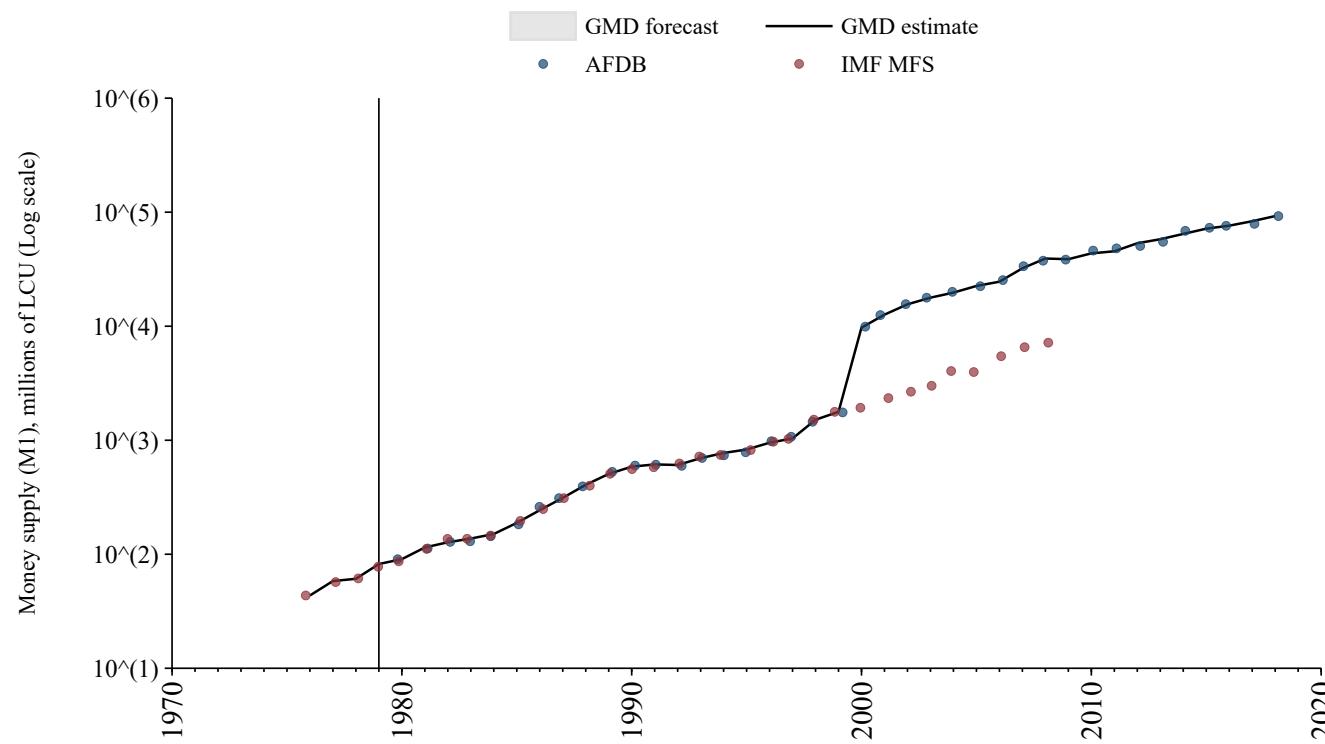
## Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1997 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



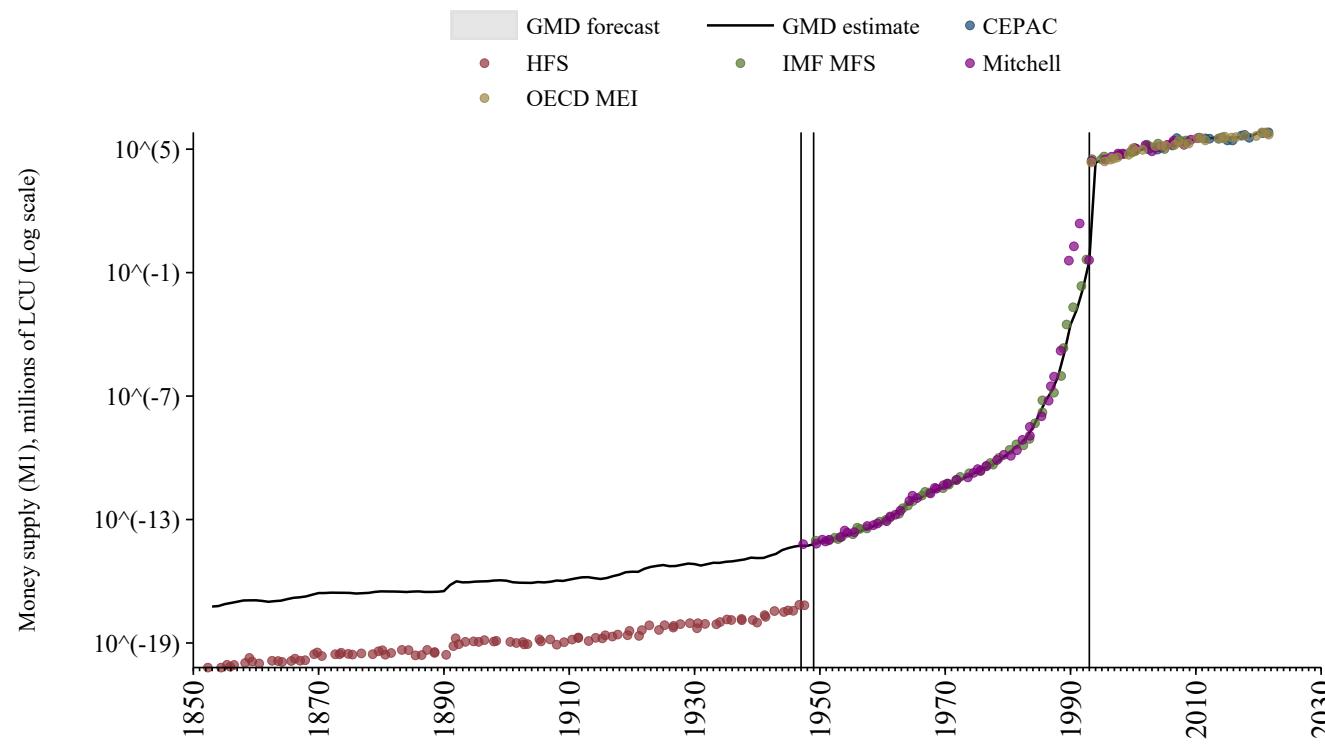
## Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1976 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019



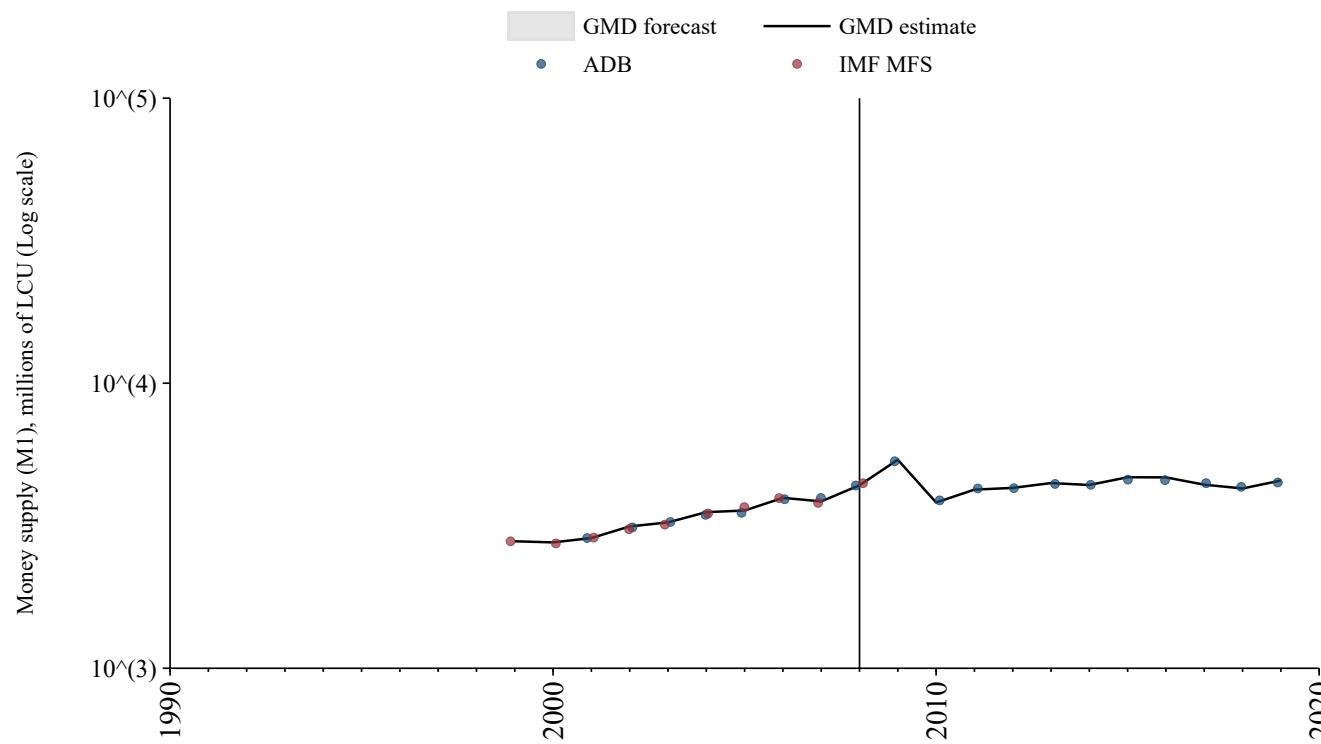
## Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1853 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 92626.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 83.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 89.4%).
OECD (2024)	1994 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



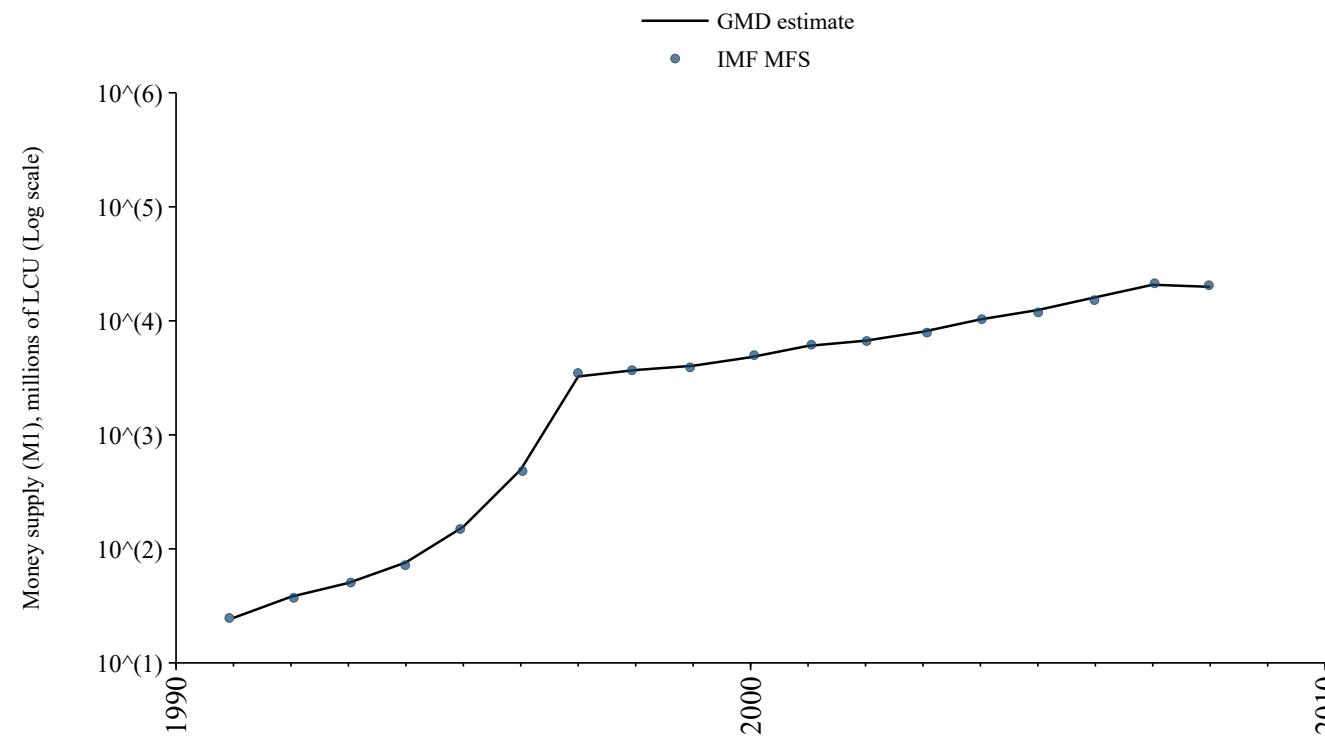
## Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1999 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



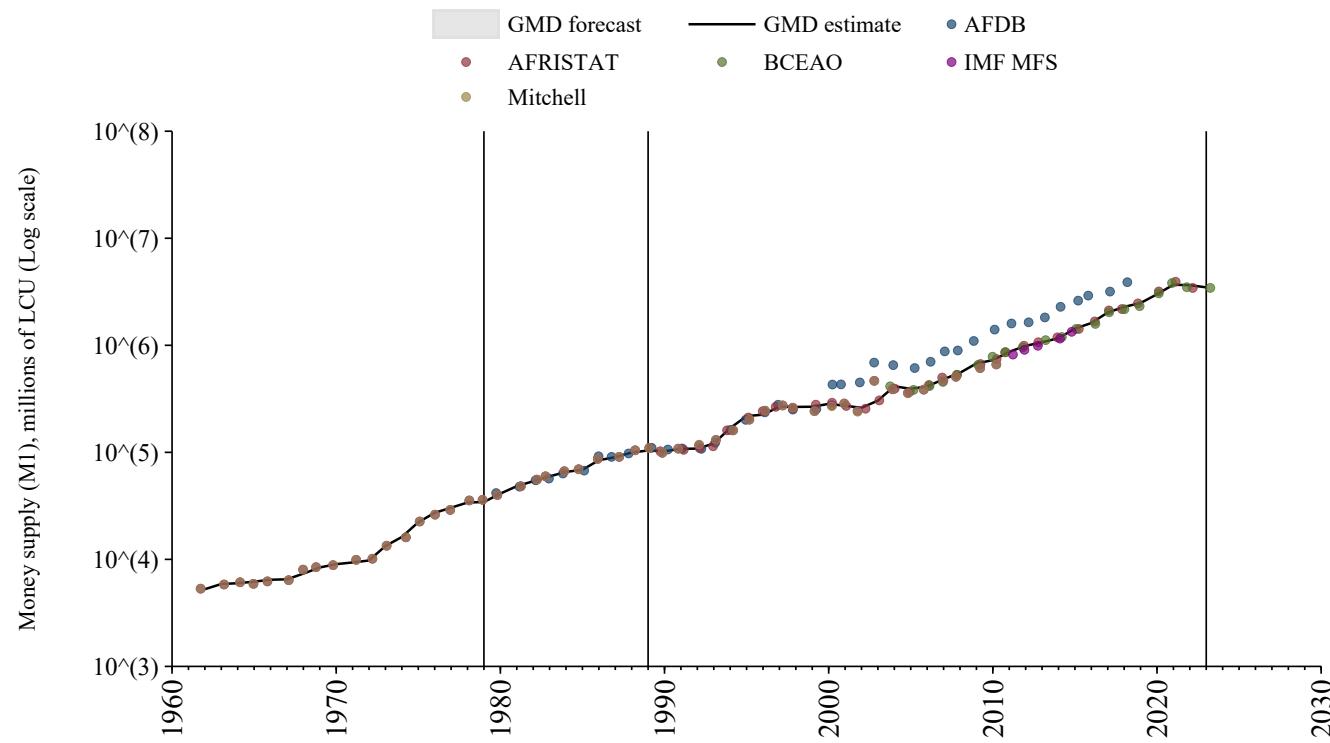
## Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1991 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



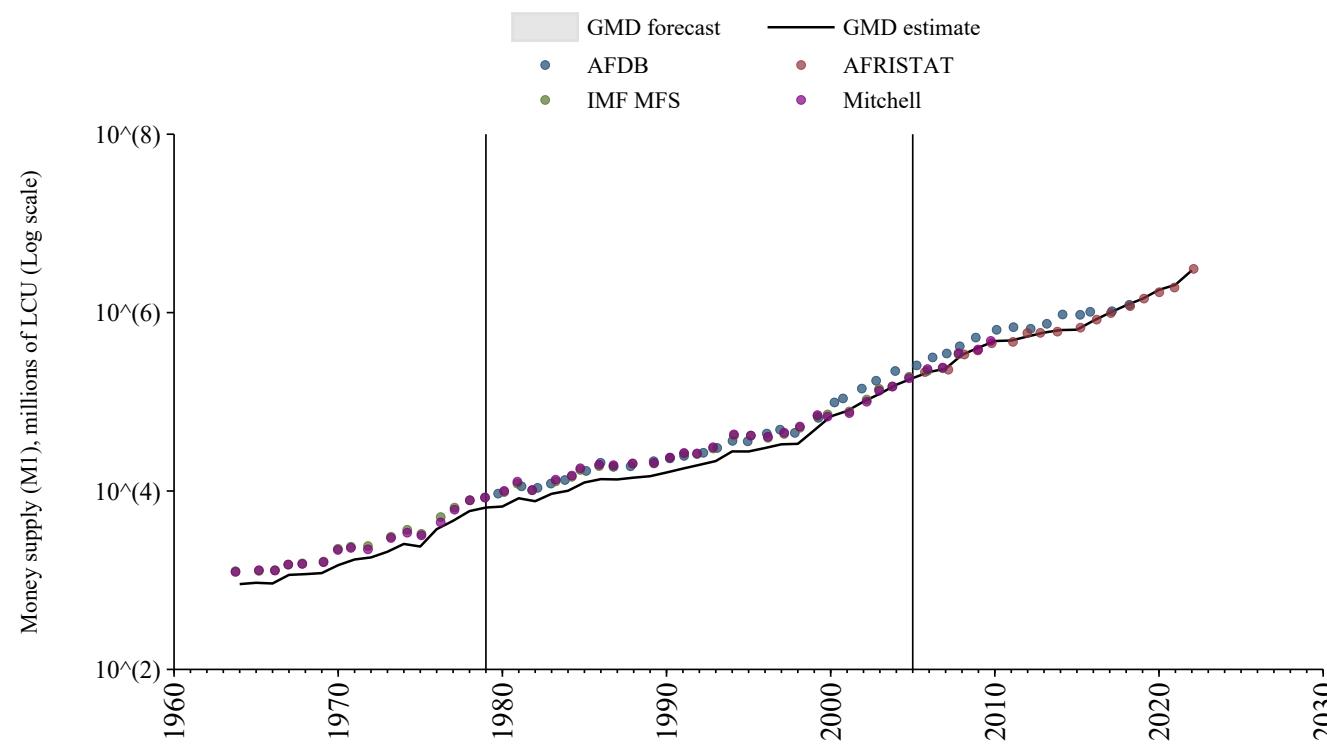
# Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.8%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 98.8%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



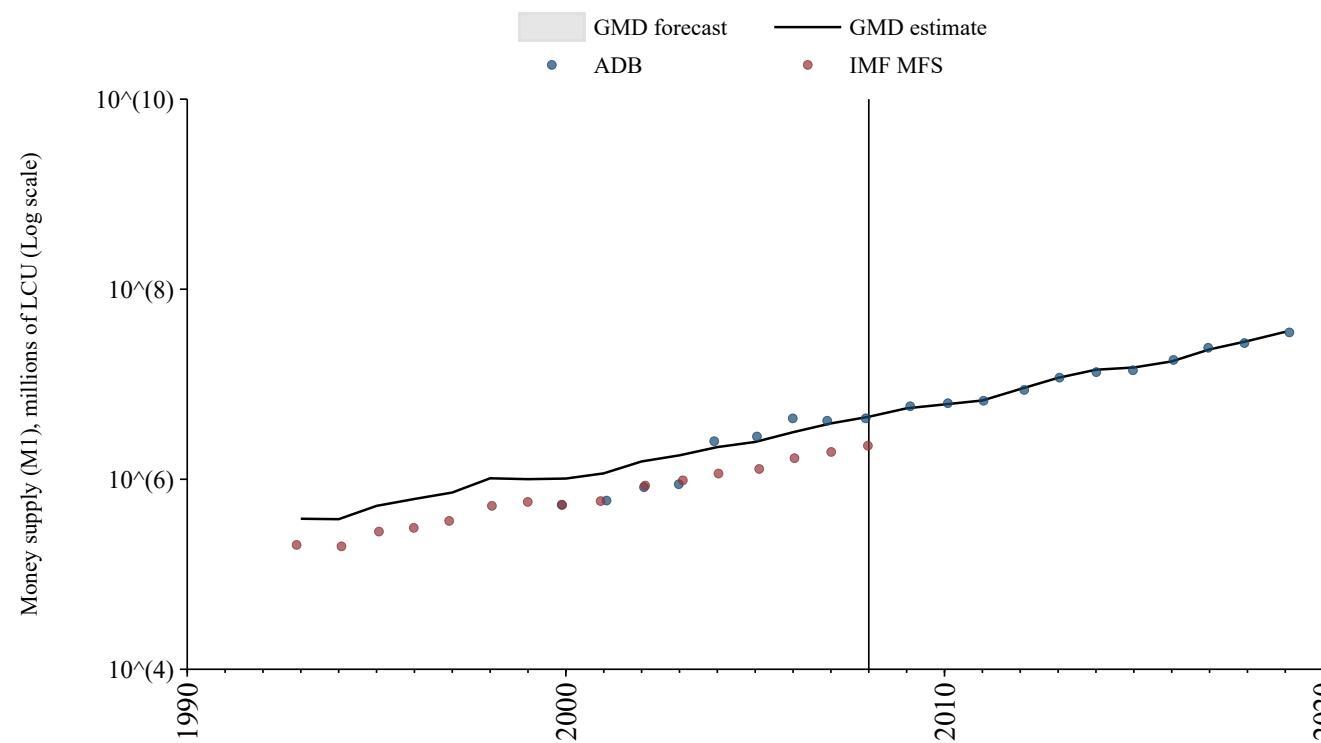
## Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1964 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 71.6%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 71.6%).
African Union (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



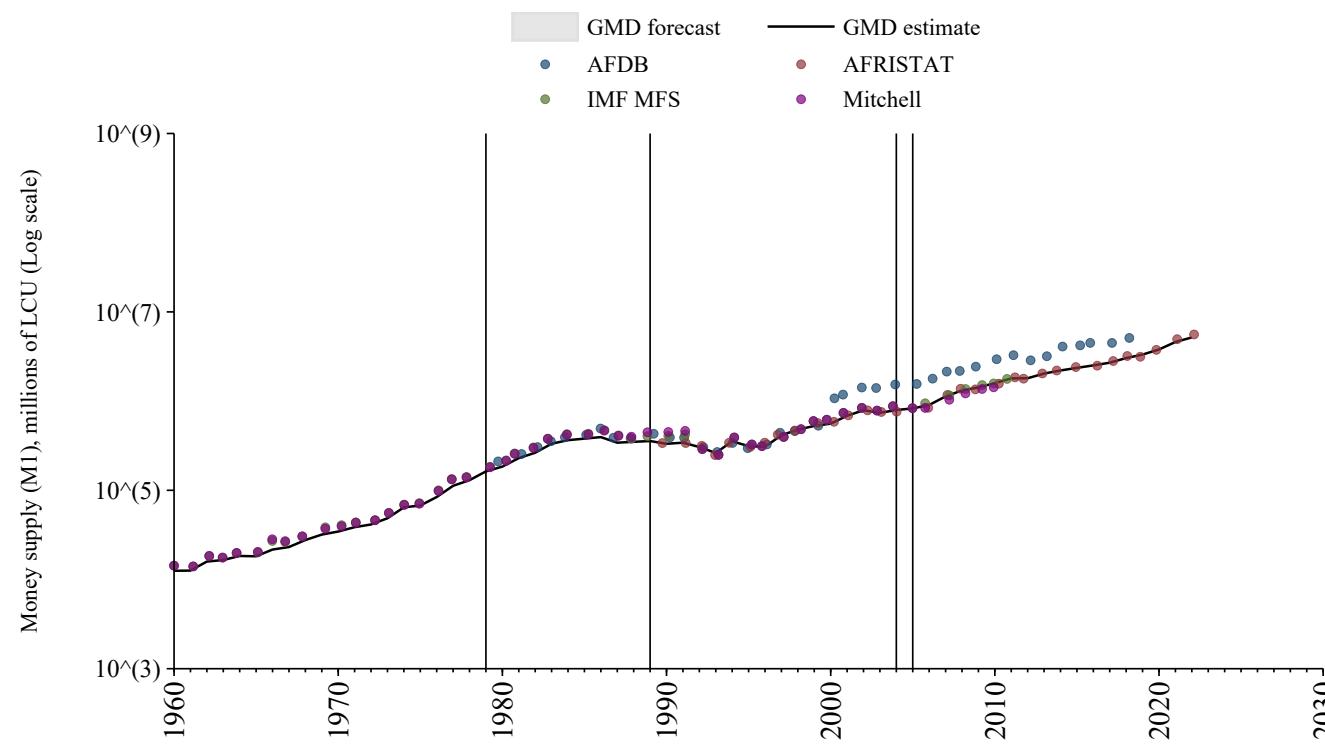
## Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 188.5%).
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



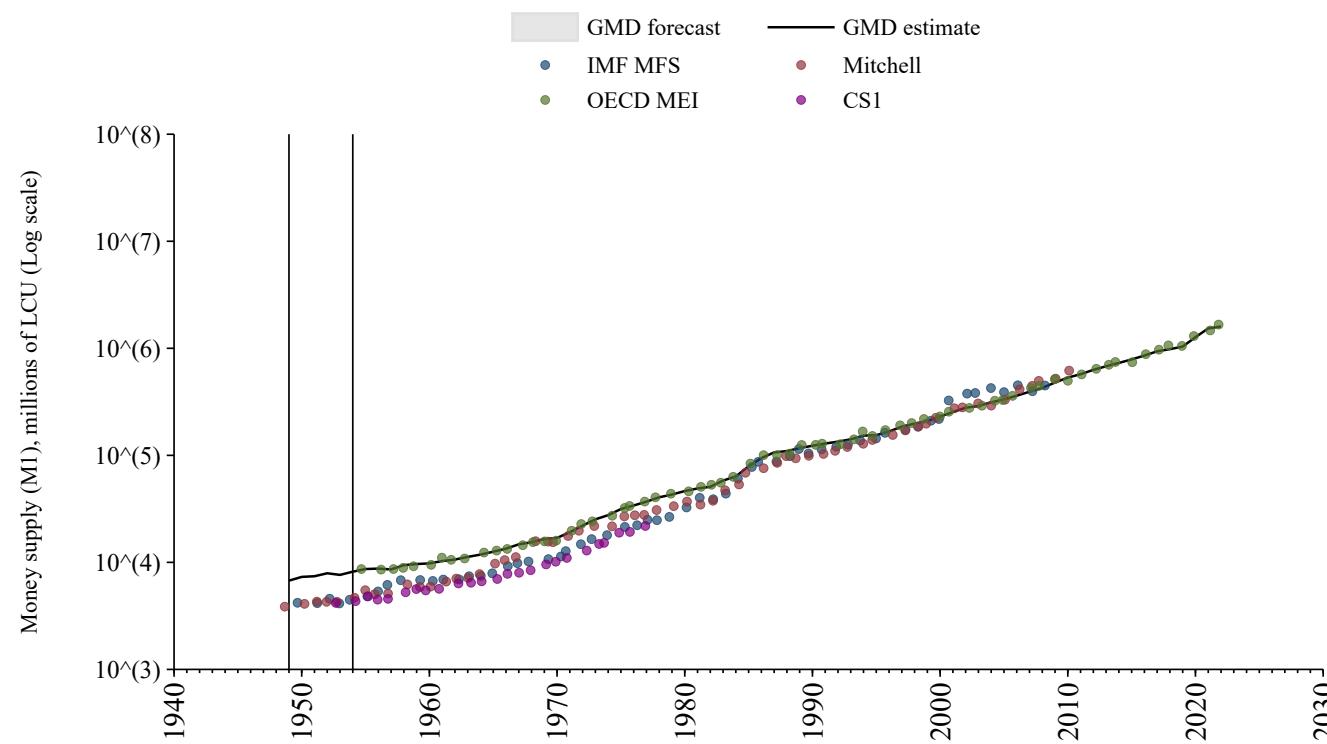
## Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 87.5%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 87.5%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 98.2%).
Bank (2024)	2005 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 52.8%).
African Union (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



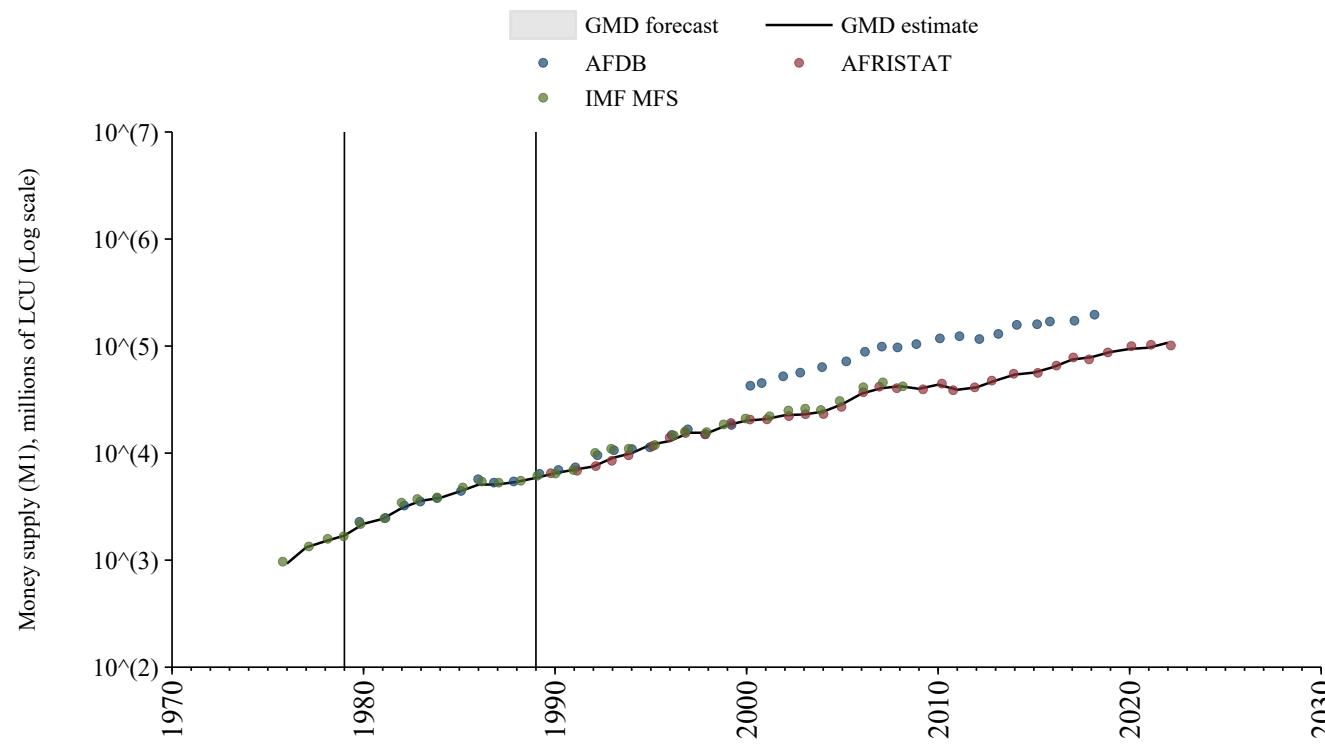
# Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 174.7%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 174.4%).
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	1955 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



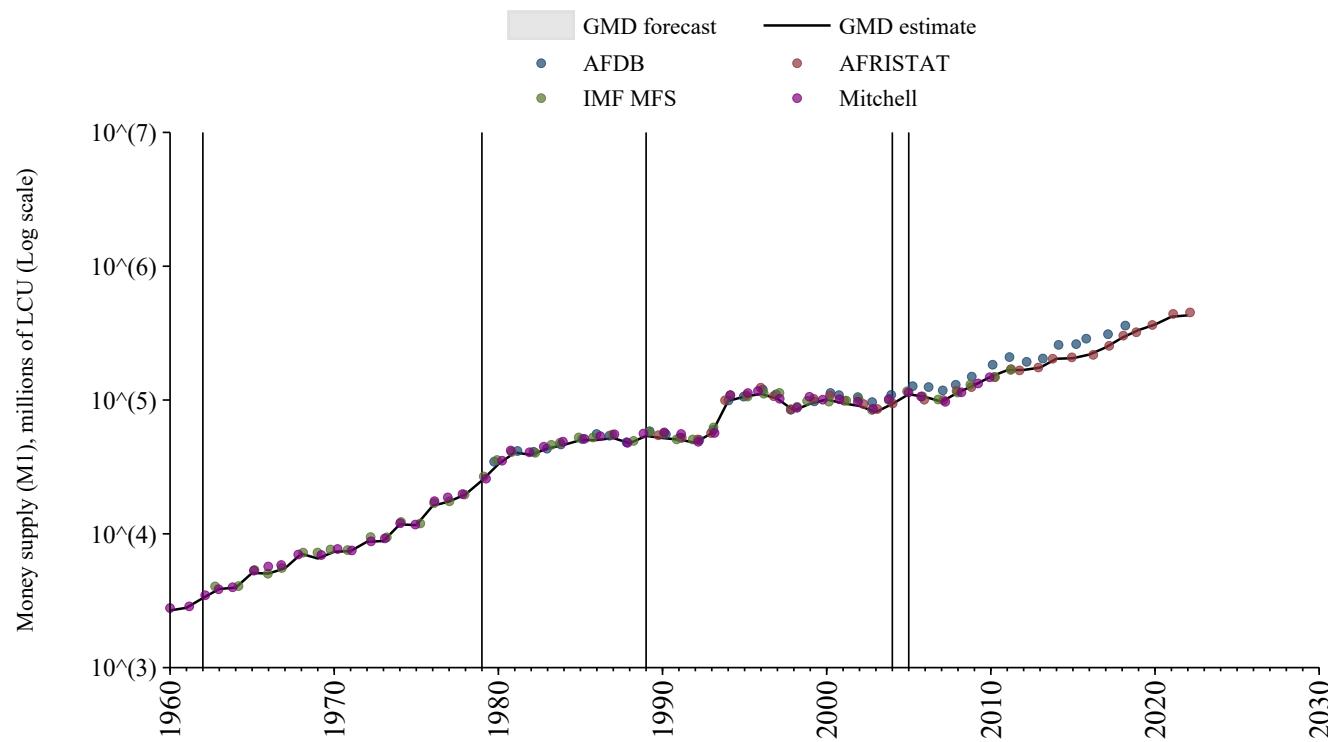
## Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1976 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.8%).
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 95.8%).
<a href="#">African Union (2024)</a>	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



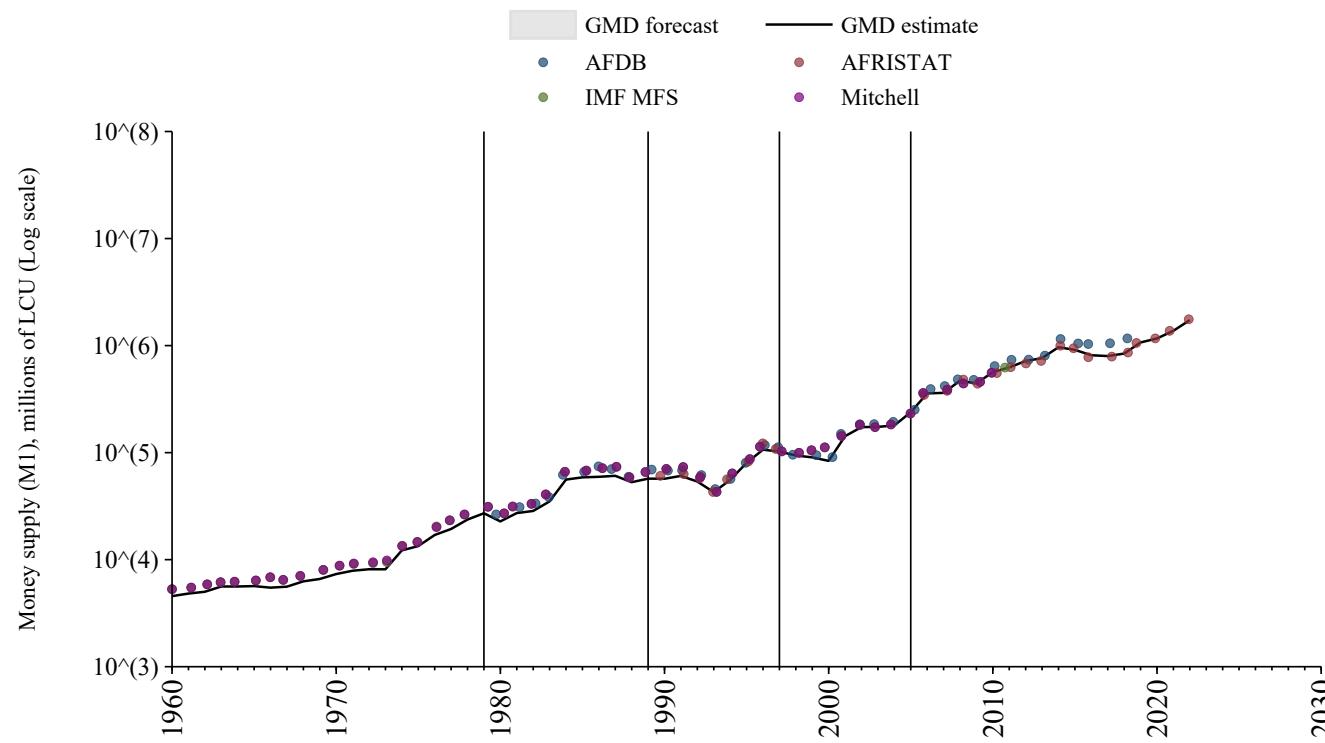
## Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1960 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 95.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.7%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 95.7%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 95.3%).
Bank (2024)	2005 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 86.8%).
African Union (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



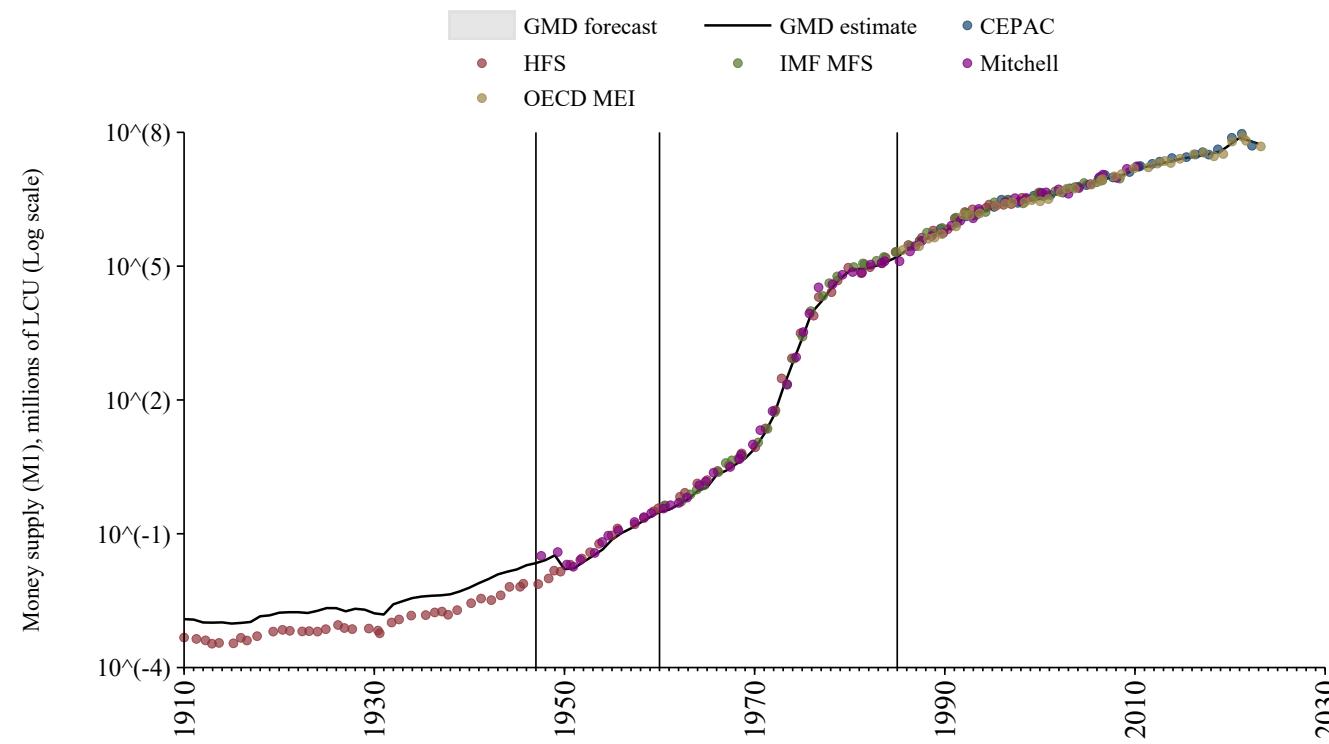
## Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 86%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 86%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 94%).
Bank (2024)	1998 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 94.3%).
African Union (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



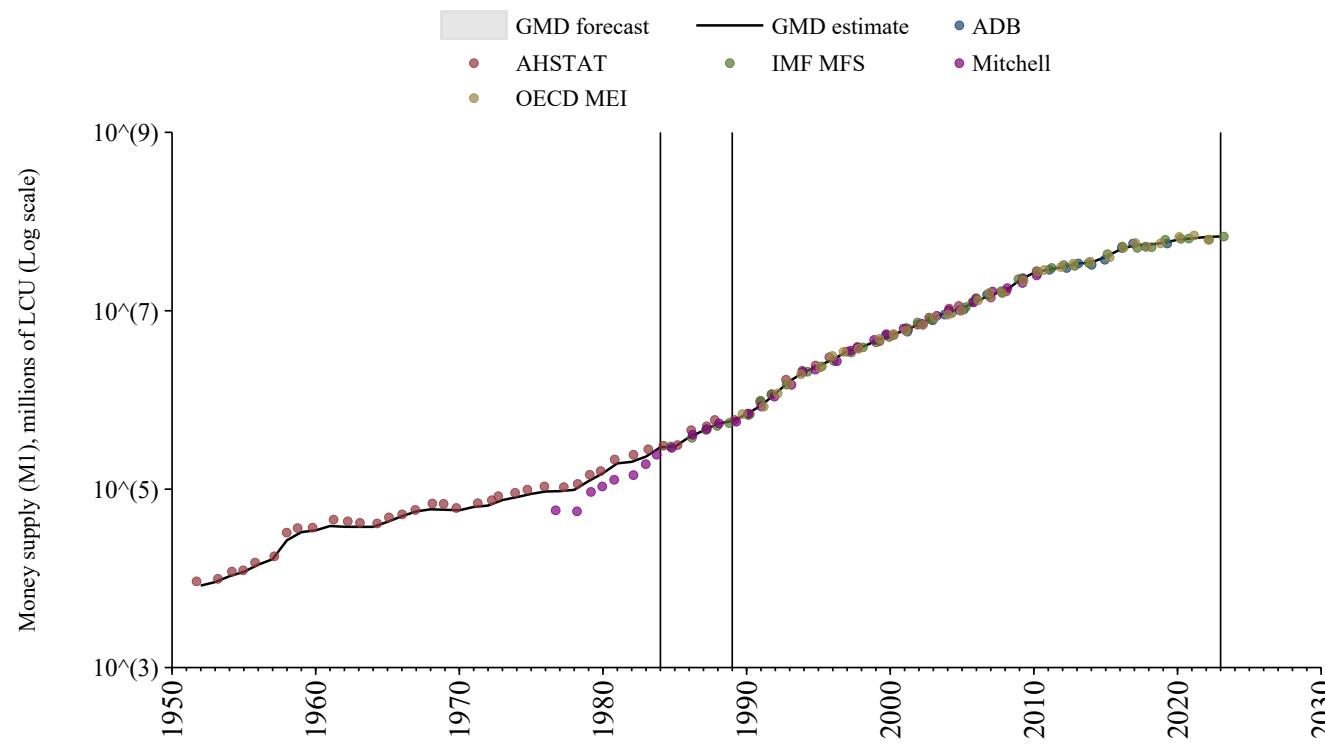
## Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1910 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 257.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 80.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1961 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 80.3%).
OECD (2024)	1986 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



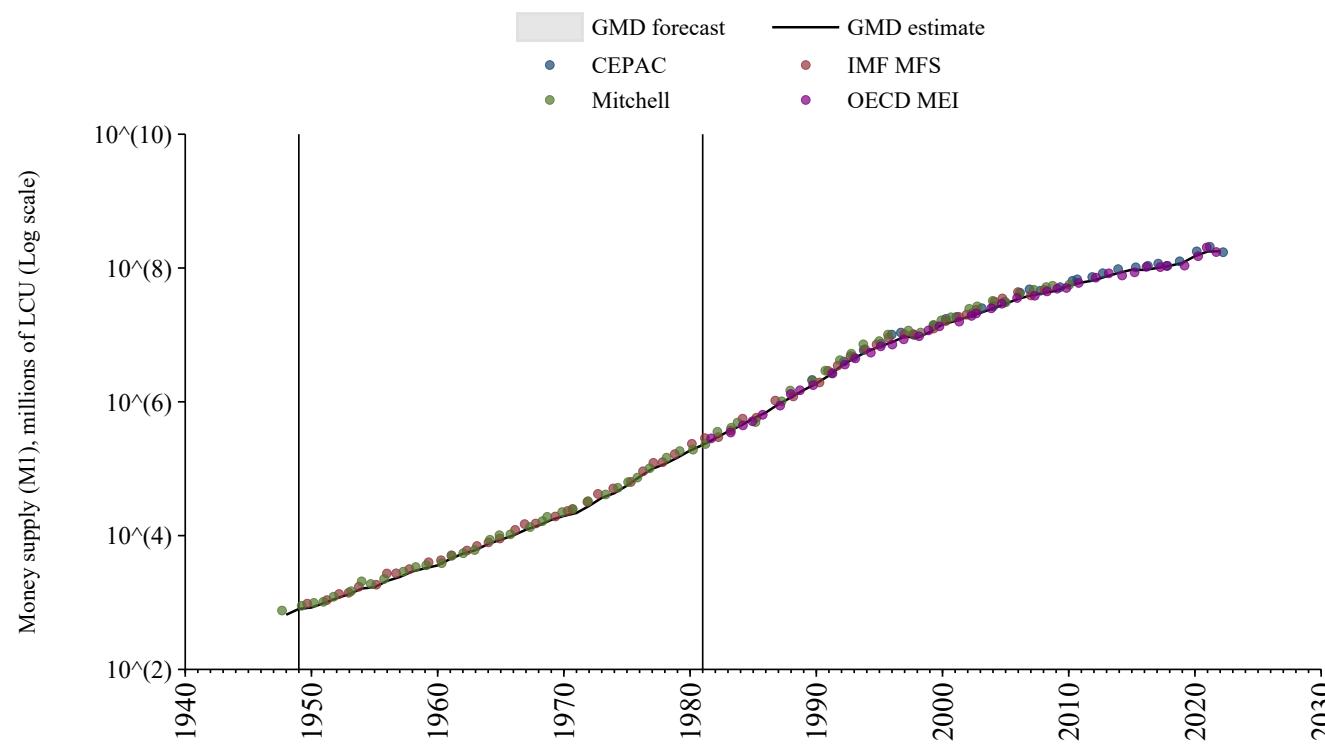
## China

Source	Time span	Notes
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1952 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 89.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1985 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.2%).
OECD (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



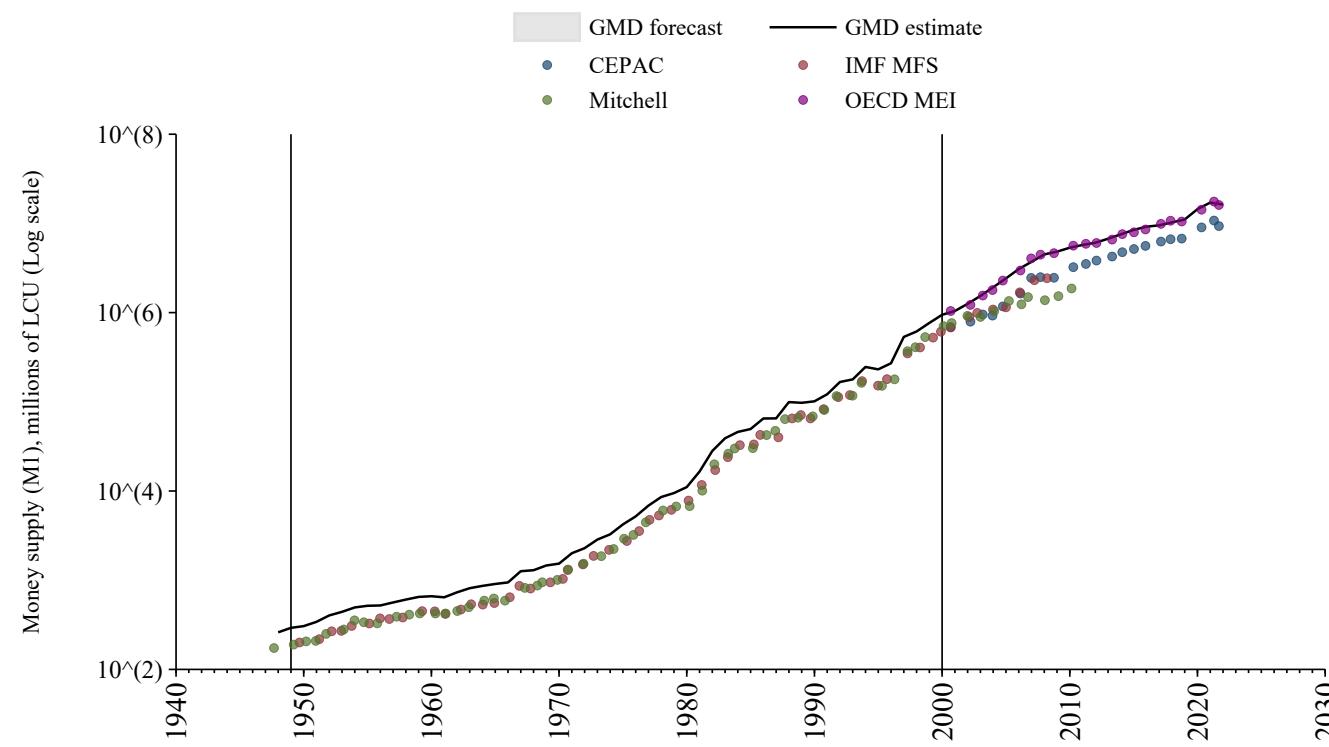
## Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 86.5%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 87.4%).
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	1982 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



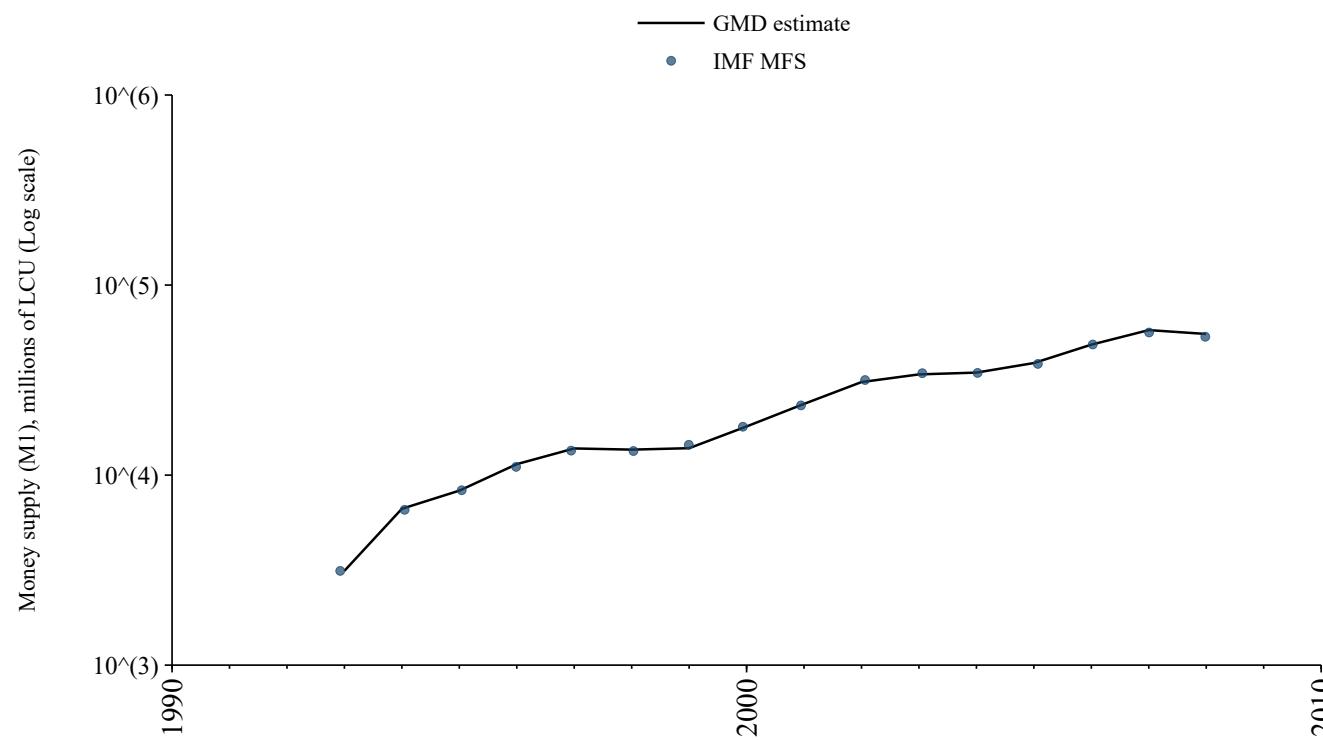
## Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 149.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 152.4%).
OECD (2024)	2001 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



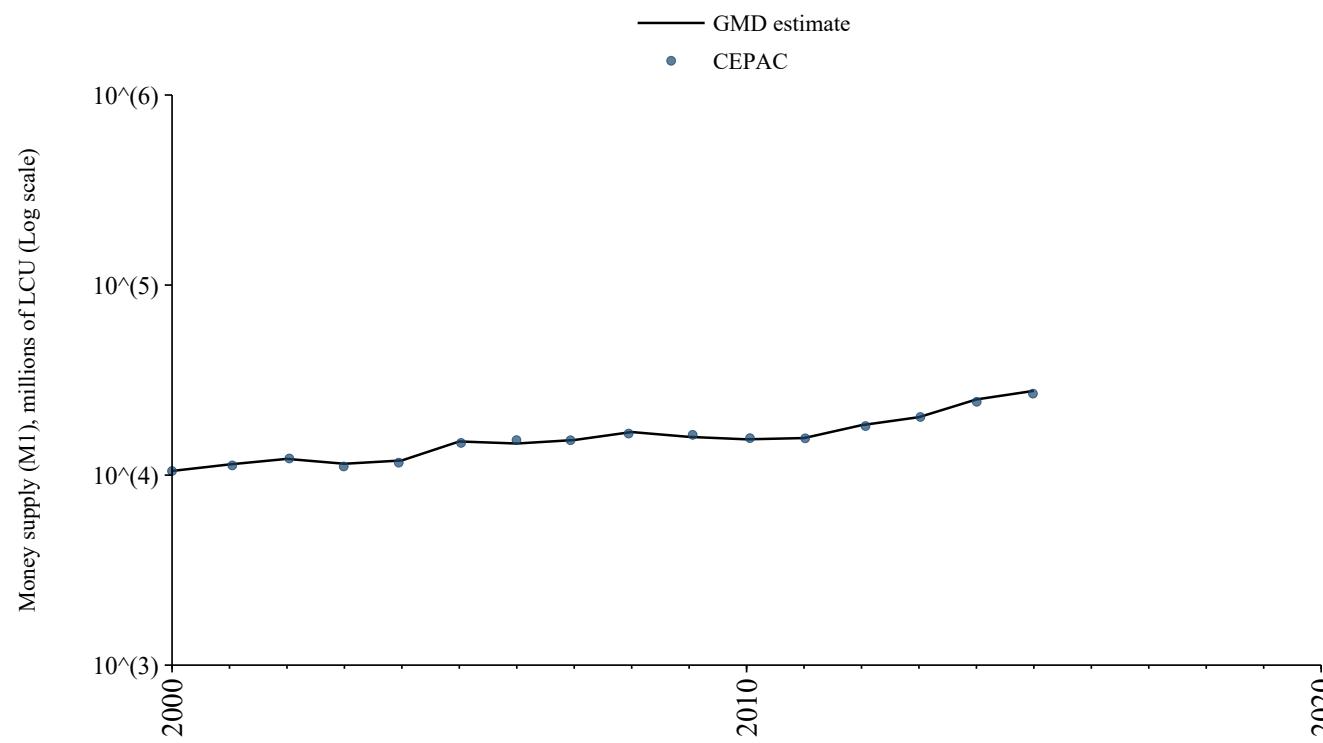
# Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



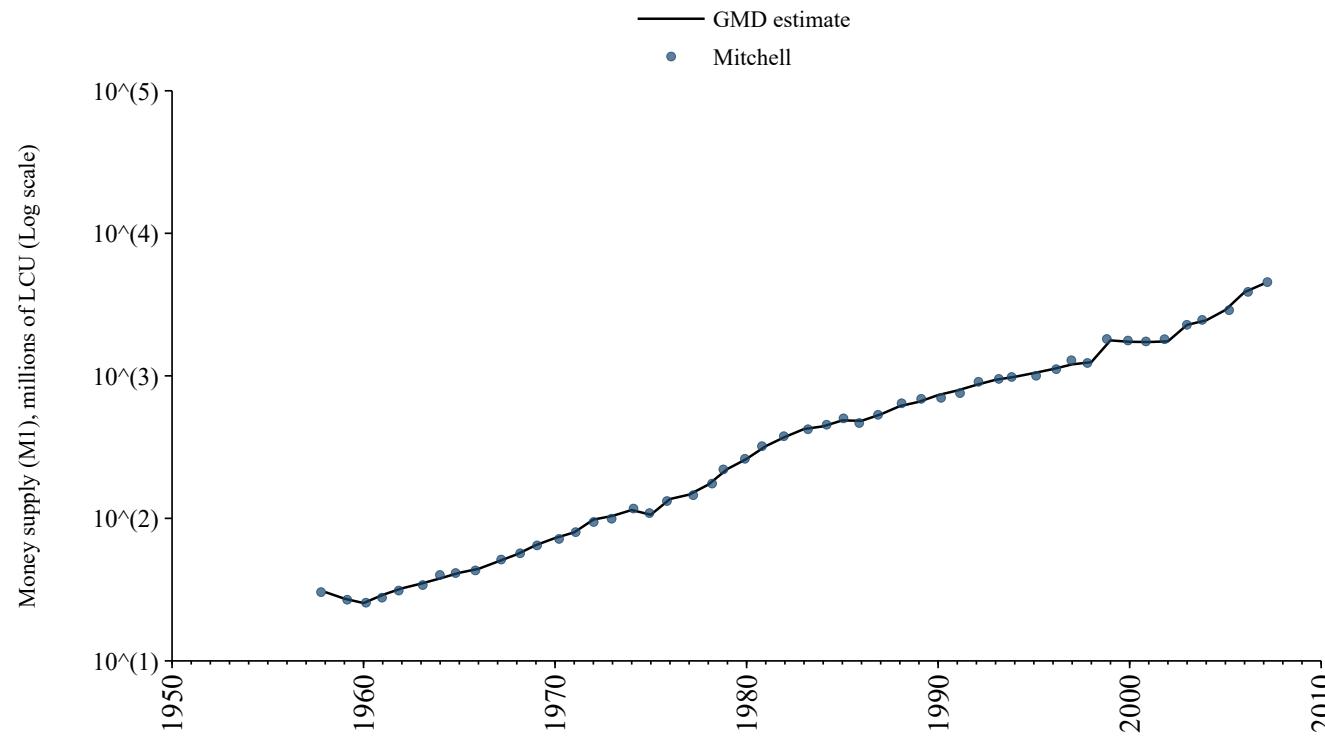
## Cuba

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2000 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016



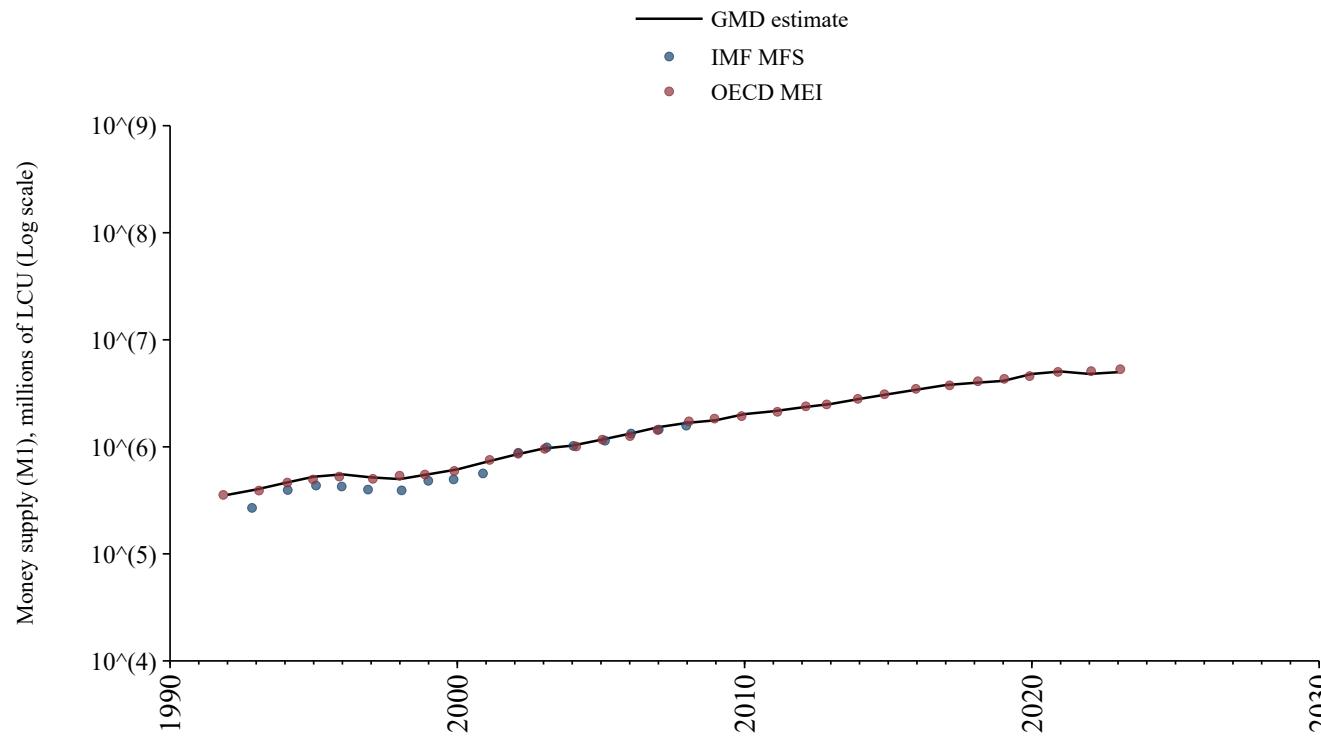
# Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1958 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008



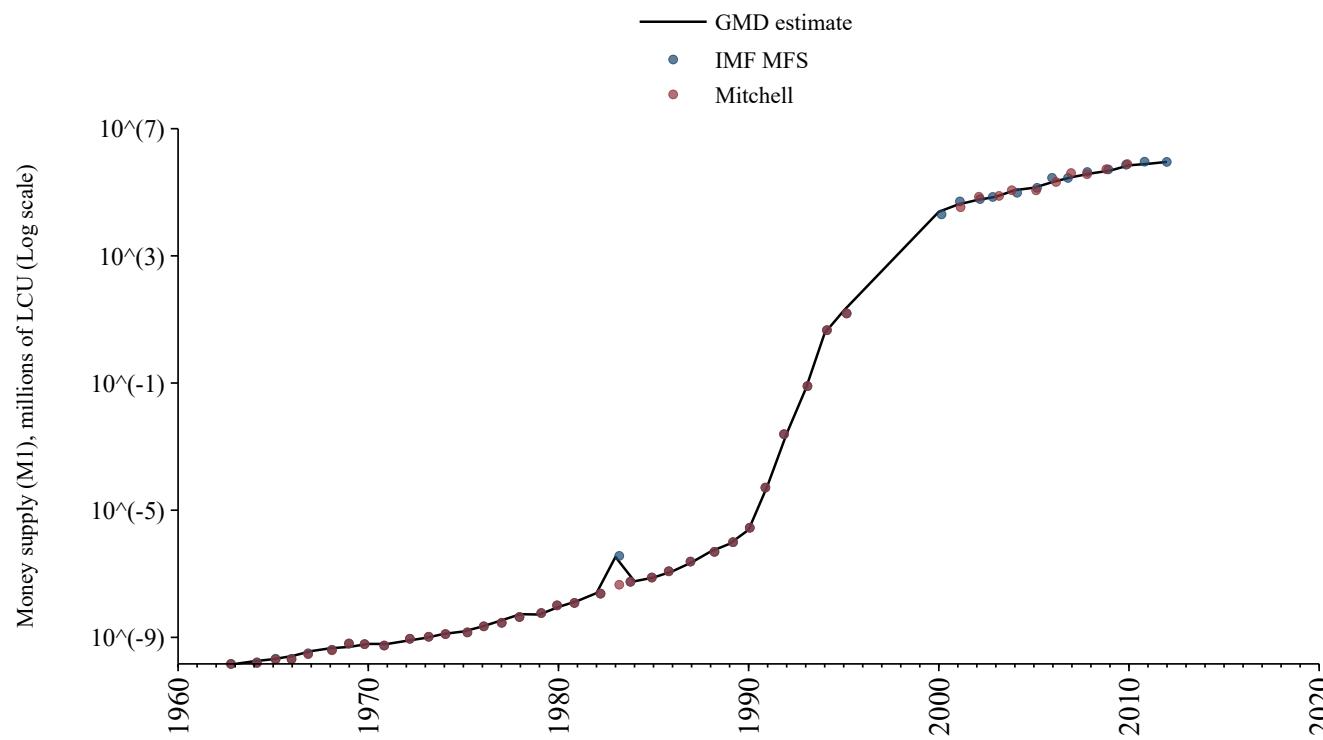
# Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



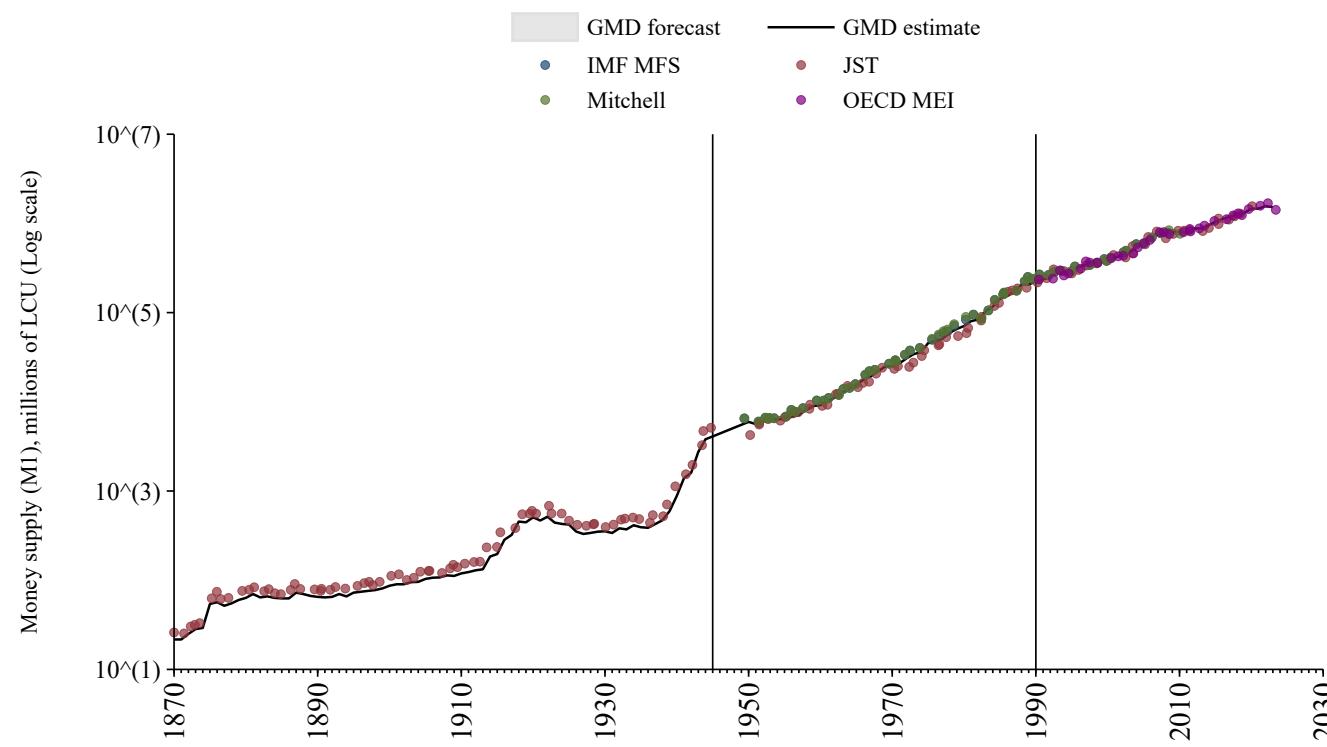
## Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1963 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013



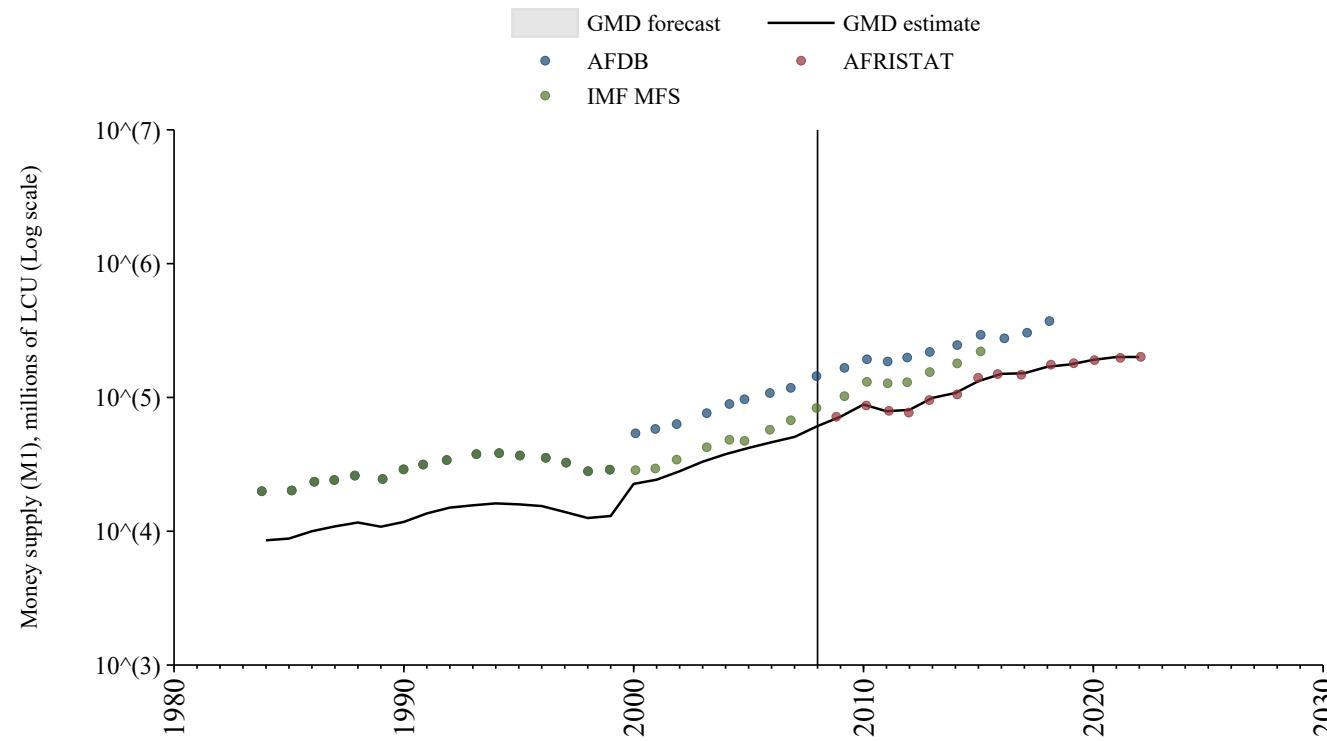
## Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 83.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1946 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 91.3%).
OECD (2024)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



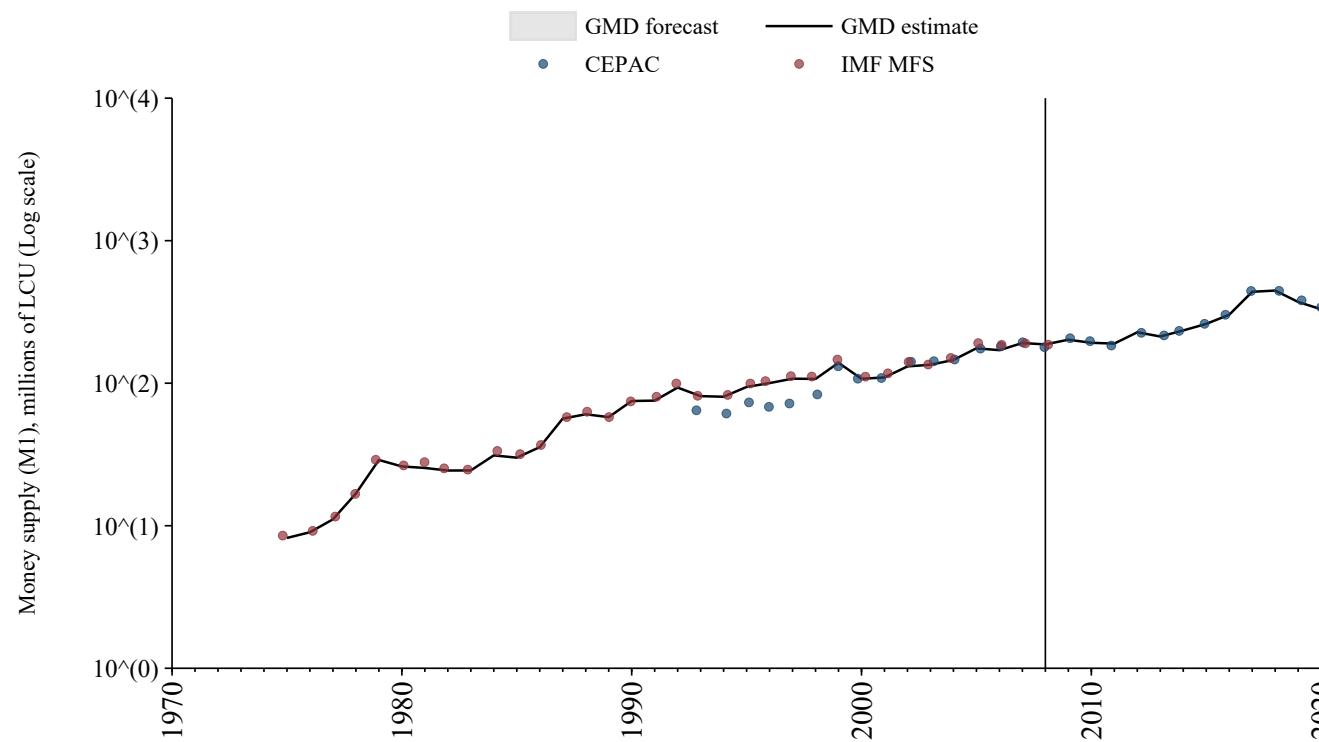
# Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1984 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 42.9%).
African Union (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



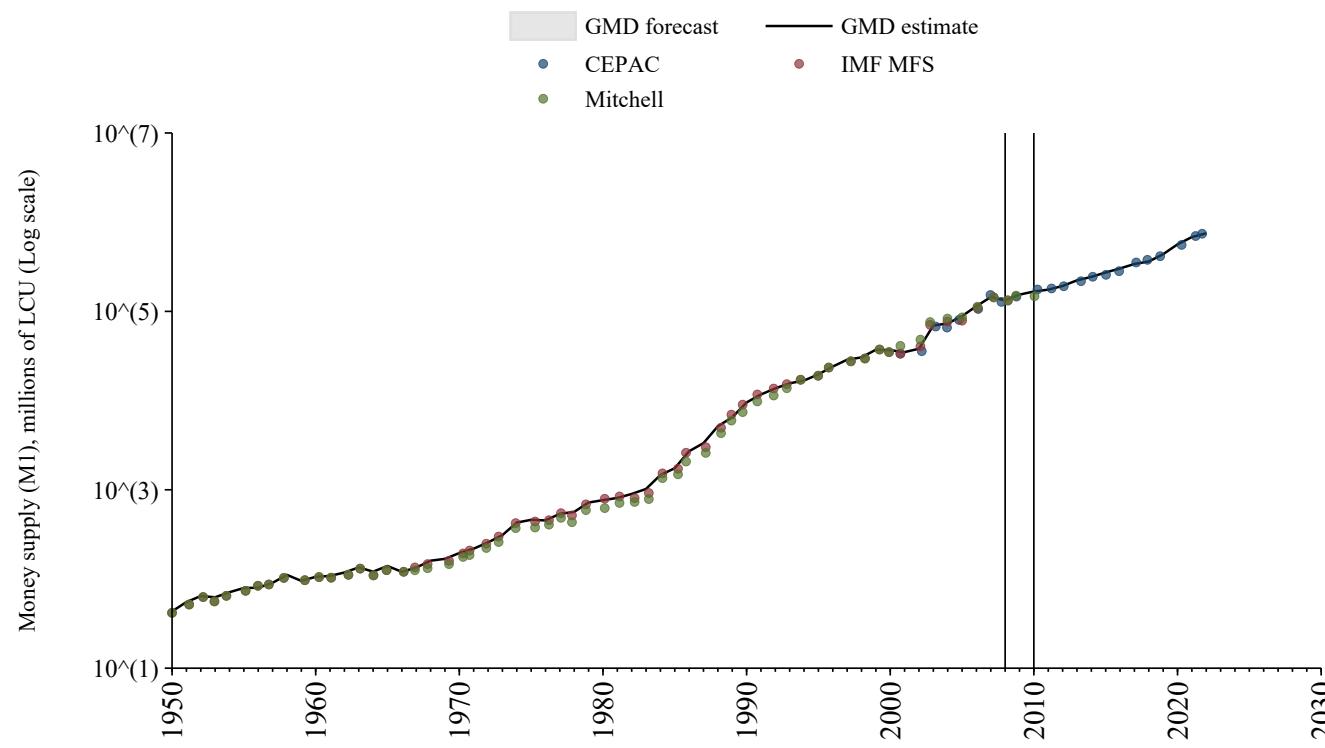
## Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1975 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 96.2%).
<a href="#">Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)</a>	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



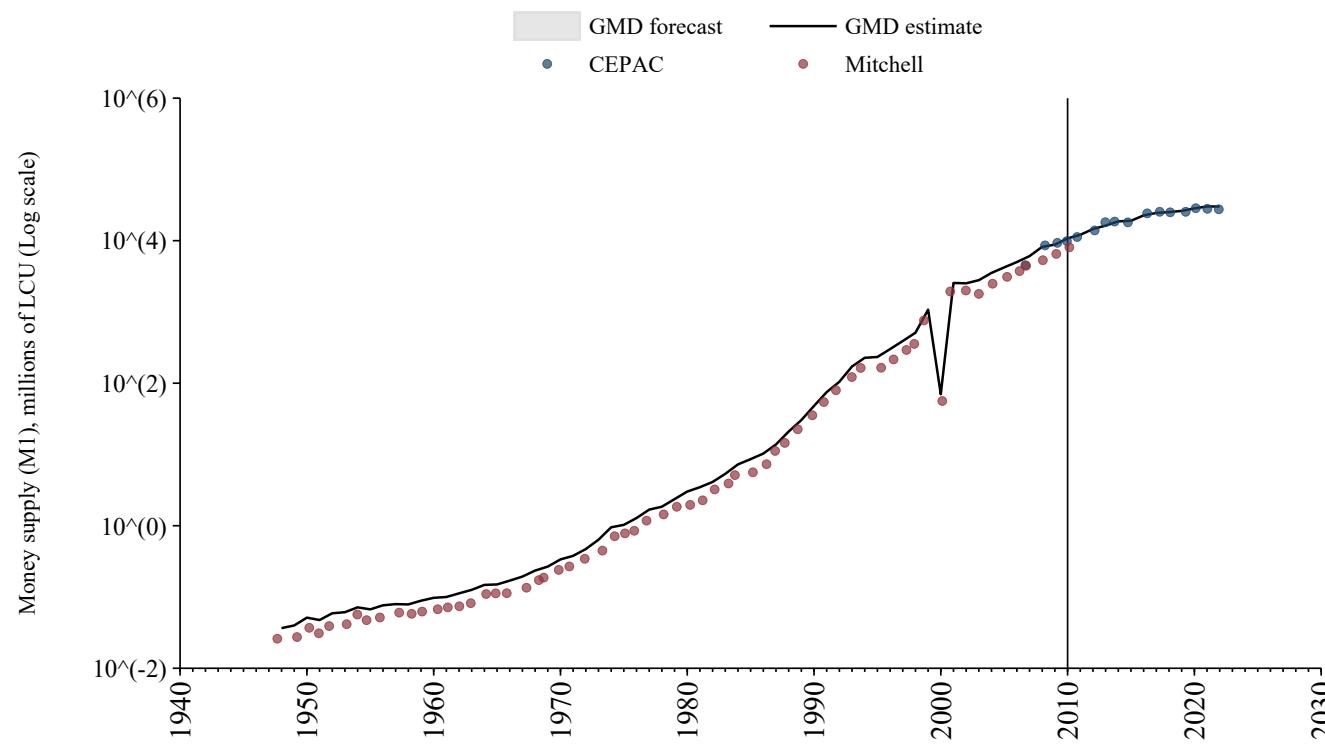
## Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 103.7%).
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 105%).
<a href="#">Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)</a>	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



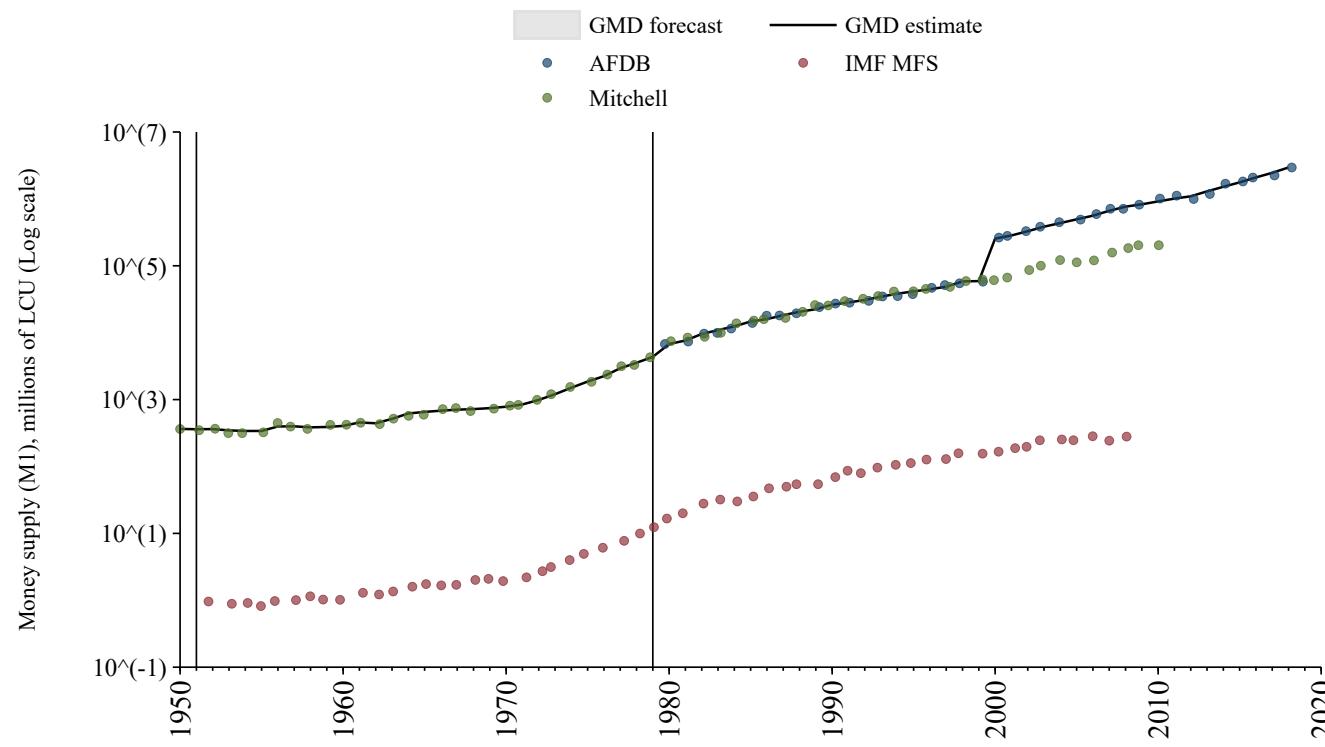
# Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 140.7%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



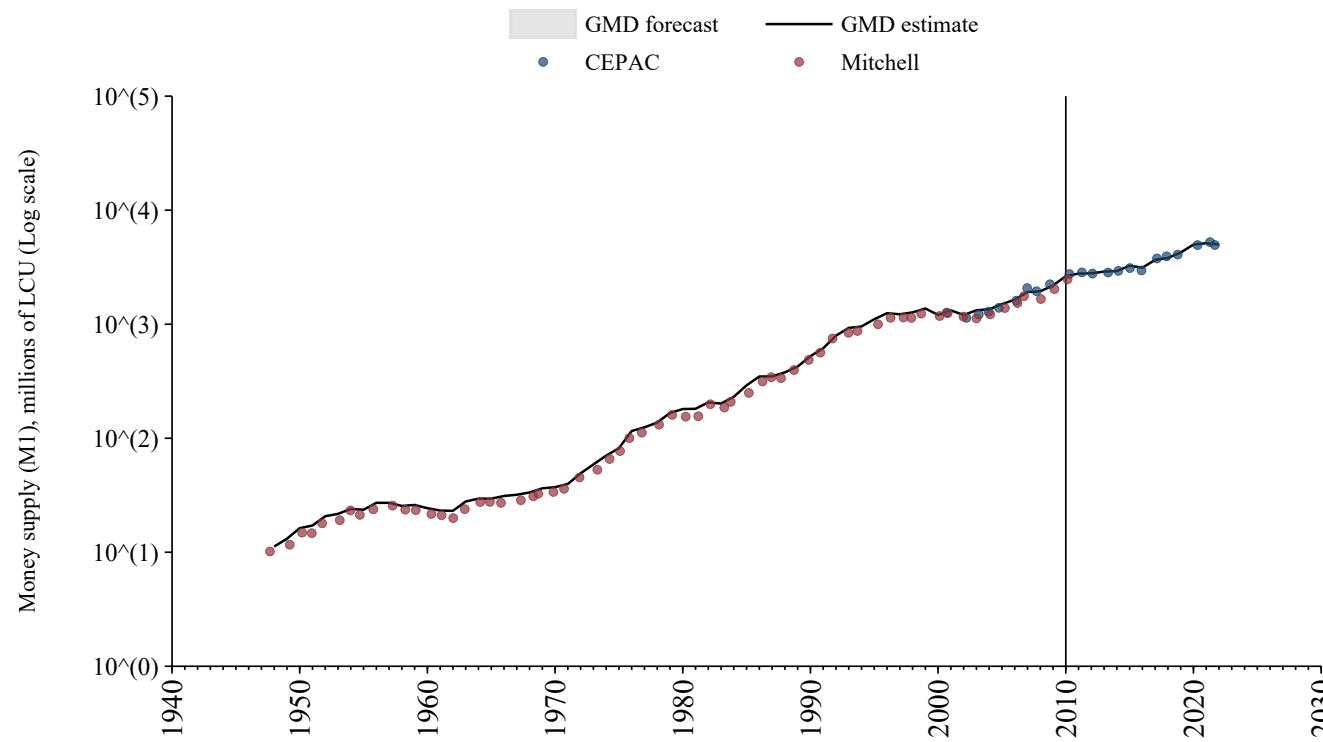
# Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952
International Monetary Fund (2024) Bank (2024)	1952 - 1979 1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 37714.2%).



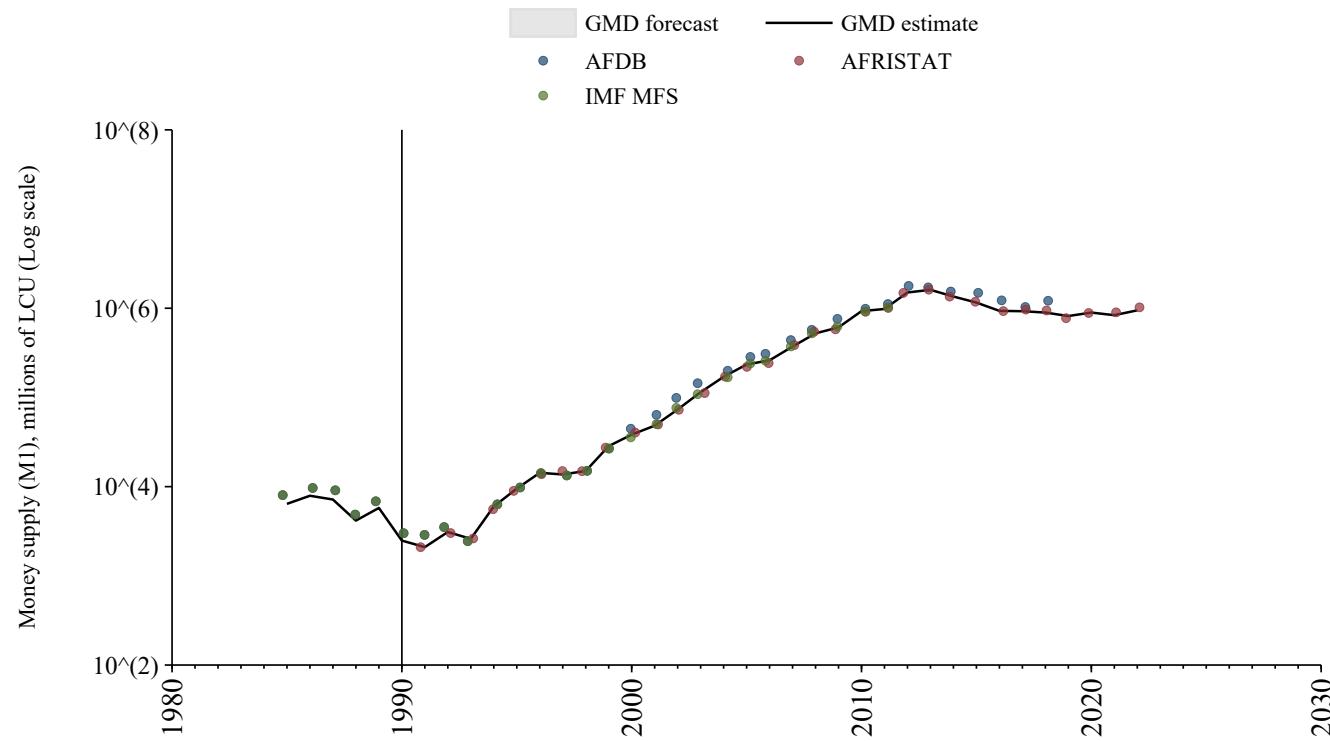
## El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 110.4%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



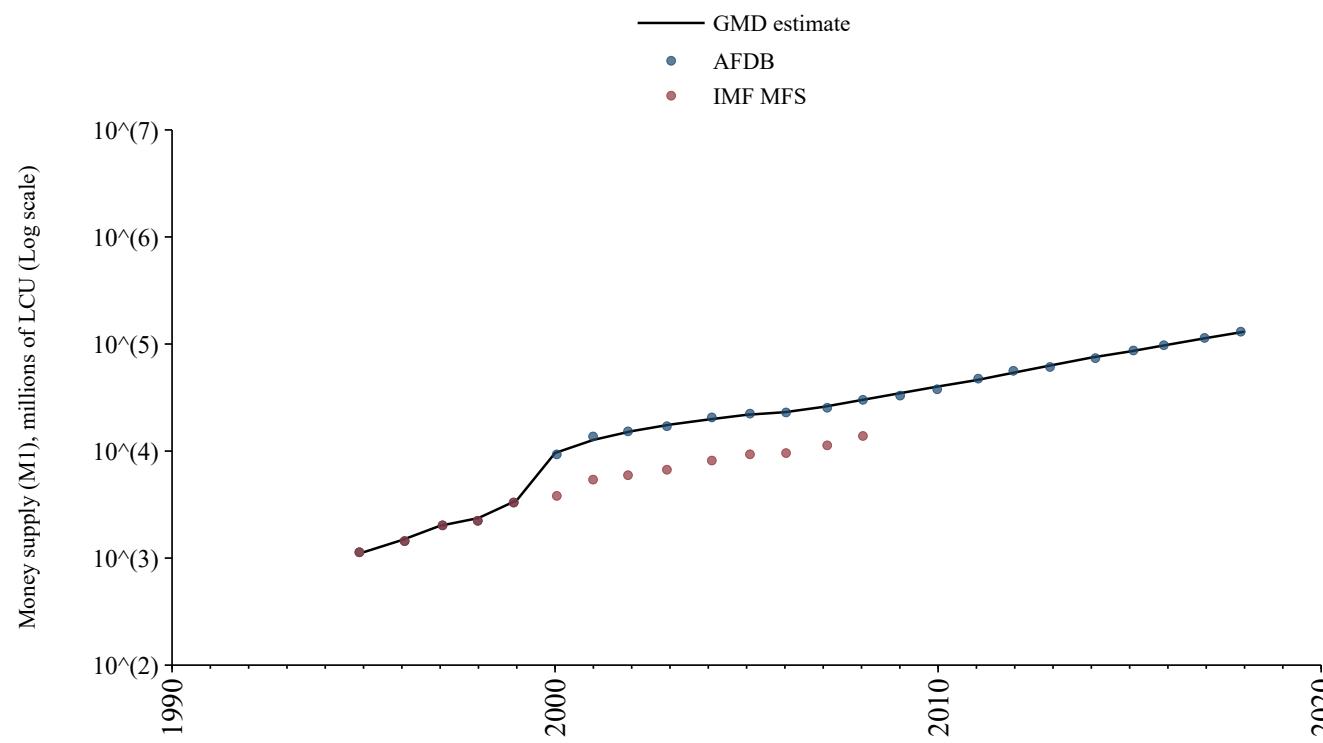
# Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1985 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 79.7%).
<a href="#">African Union (2024)</a>	1991 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



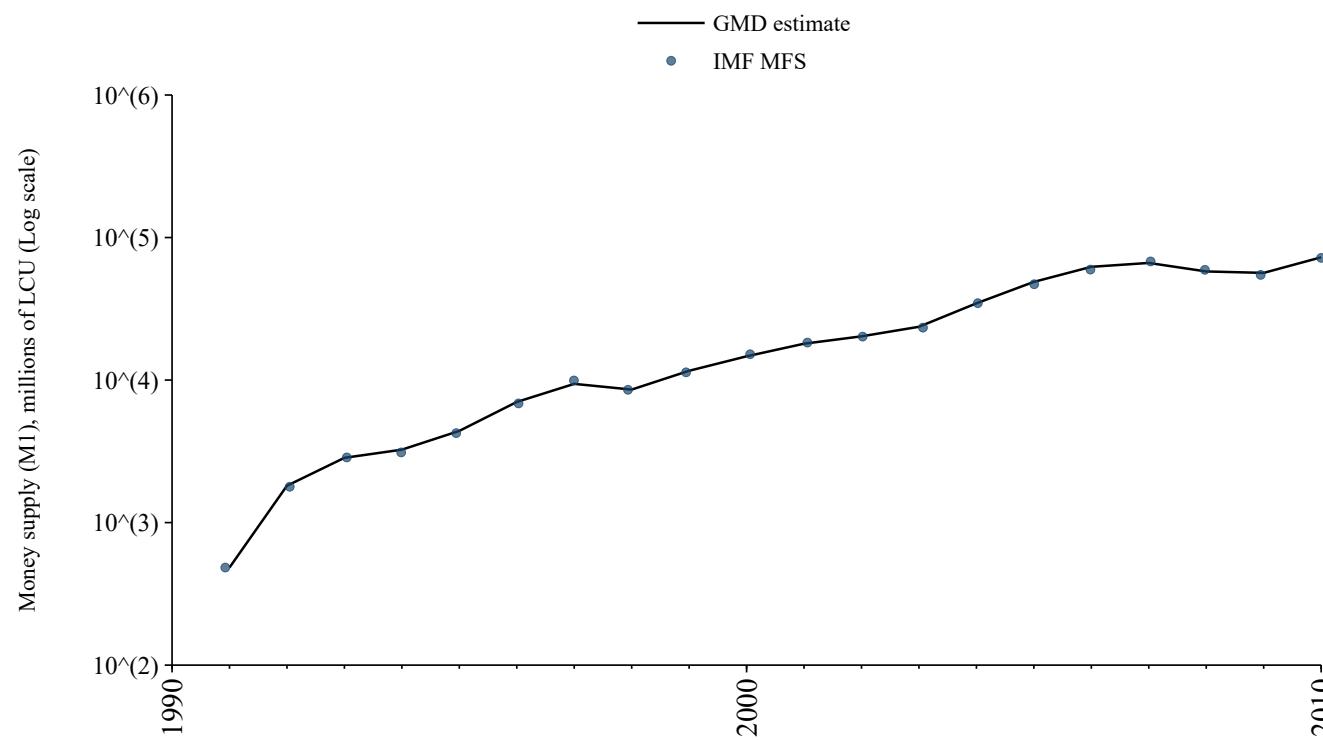
# Eritrea

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1995 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019



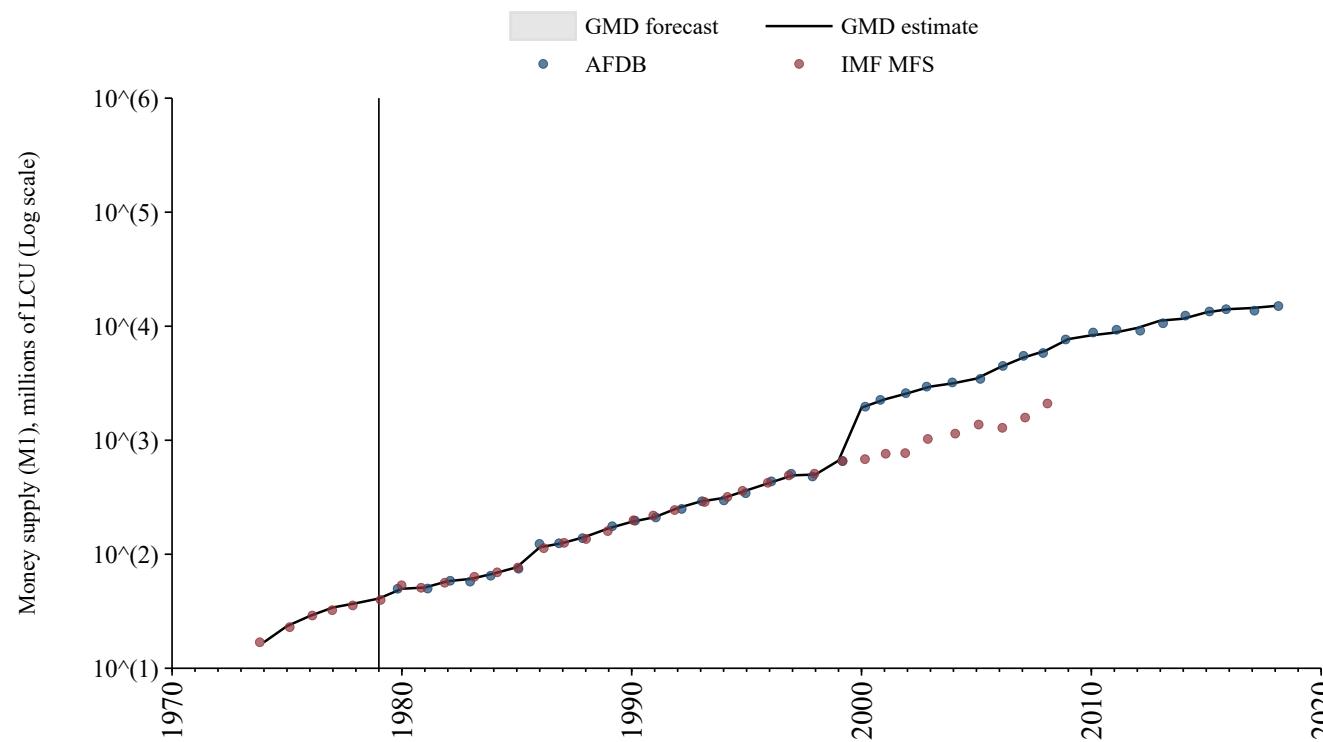
# Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1991 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



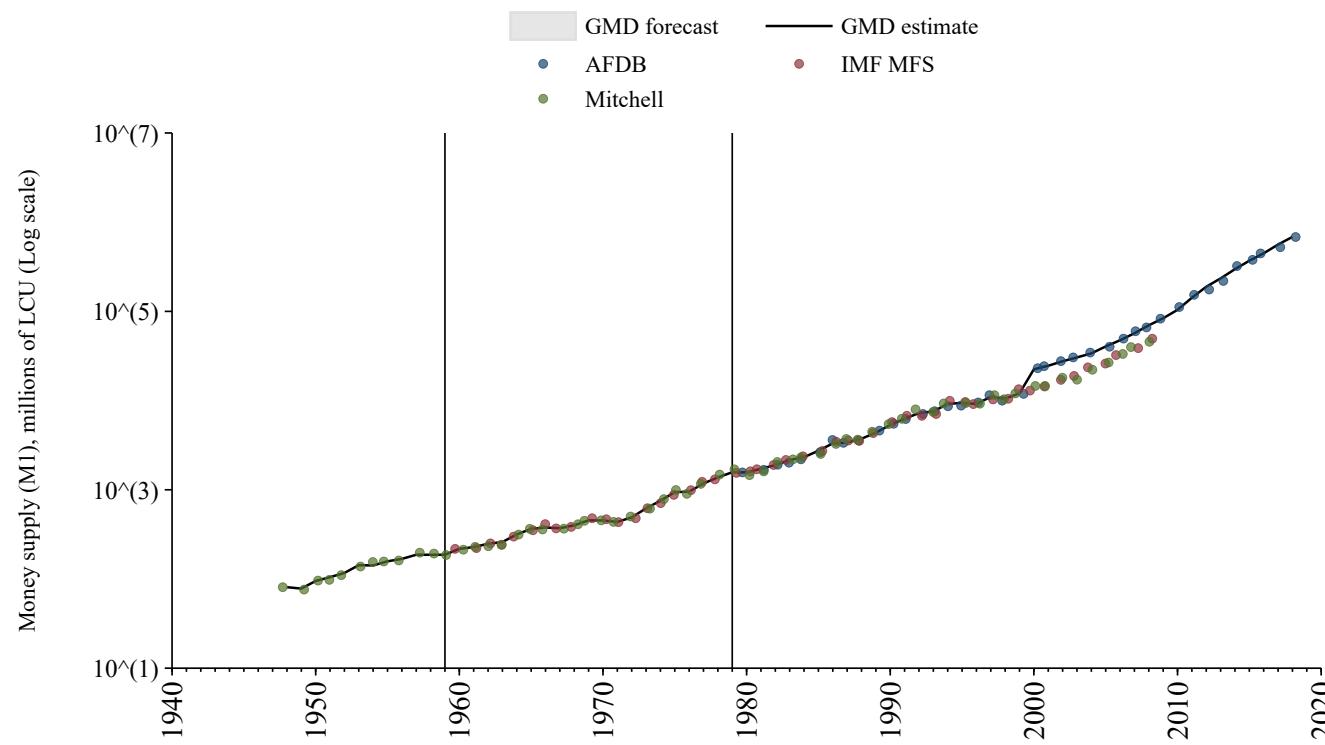
## Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1974 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019



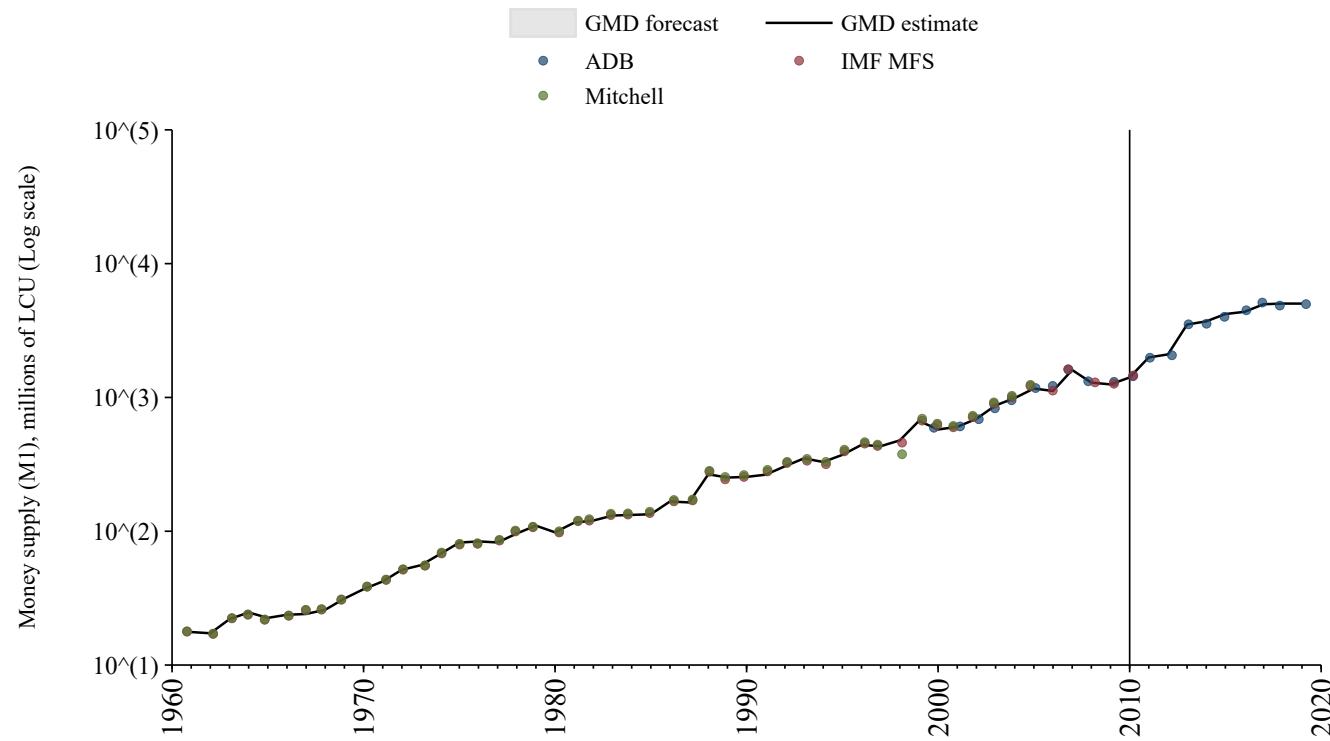
## Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
International Monetary Fund (2024) Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019



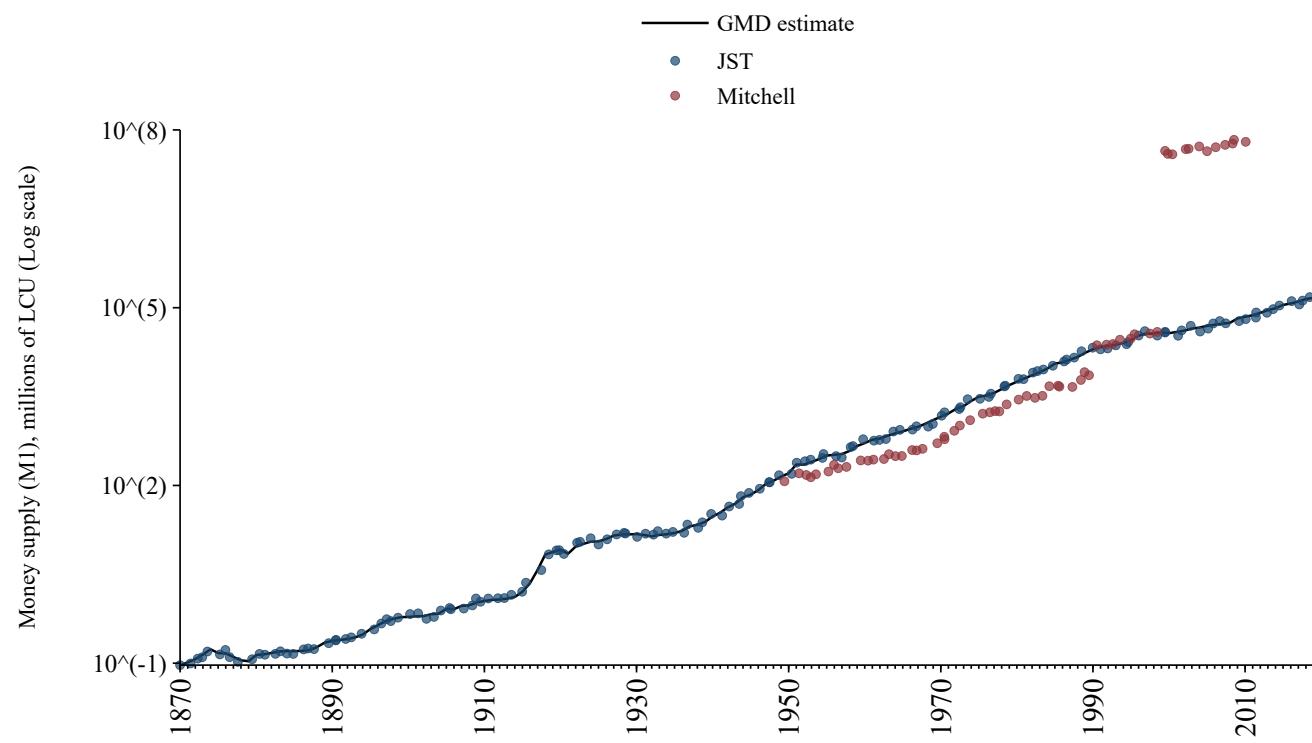
# Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1961 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 99.4%).
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2011 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



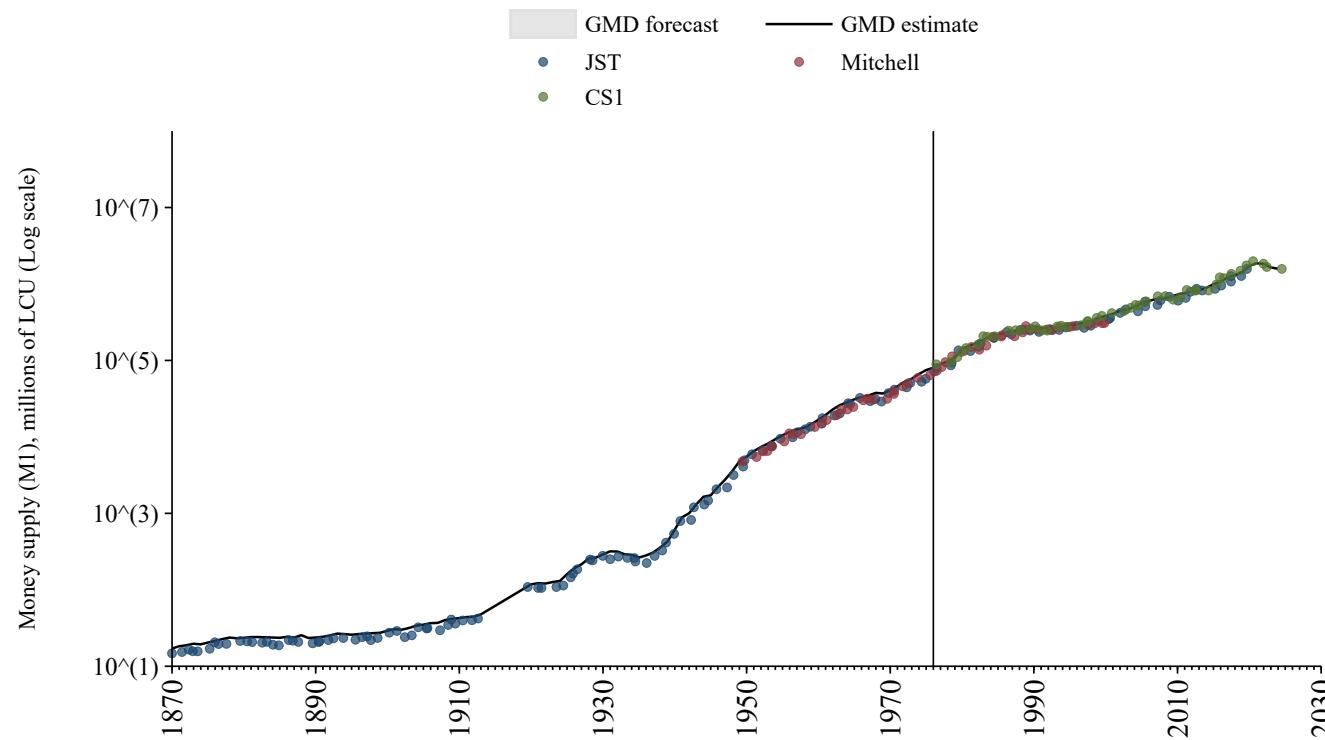
# Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



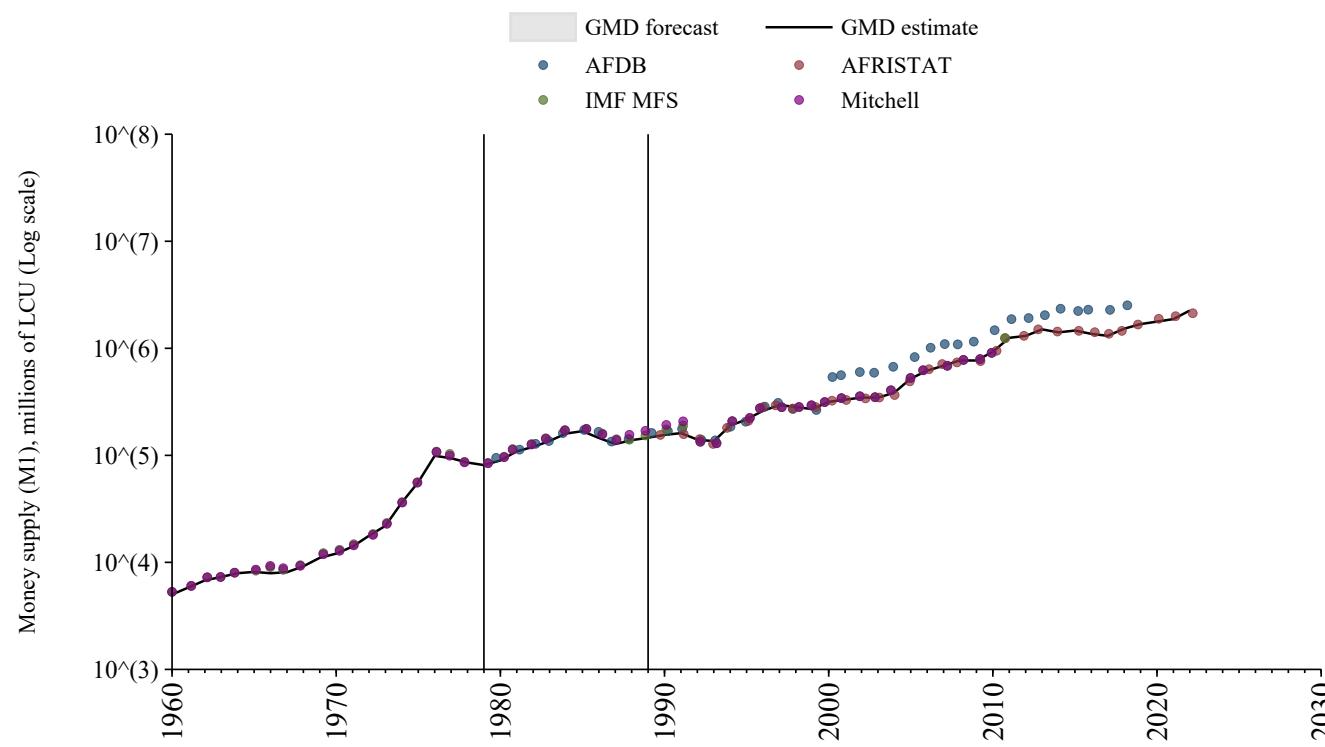
## France

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Jordà et al. (2017)</a>	1870 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 115.5%).
<a href="#">Banque de France (2024)</a>	1977 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



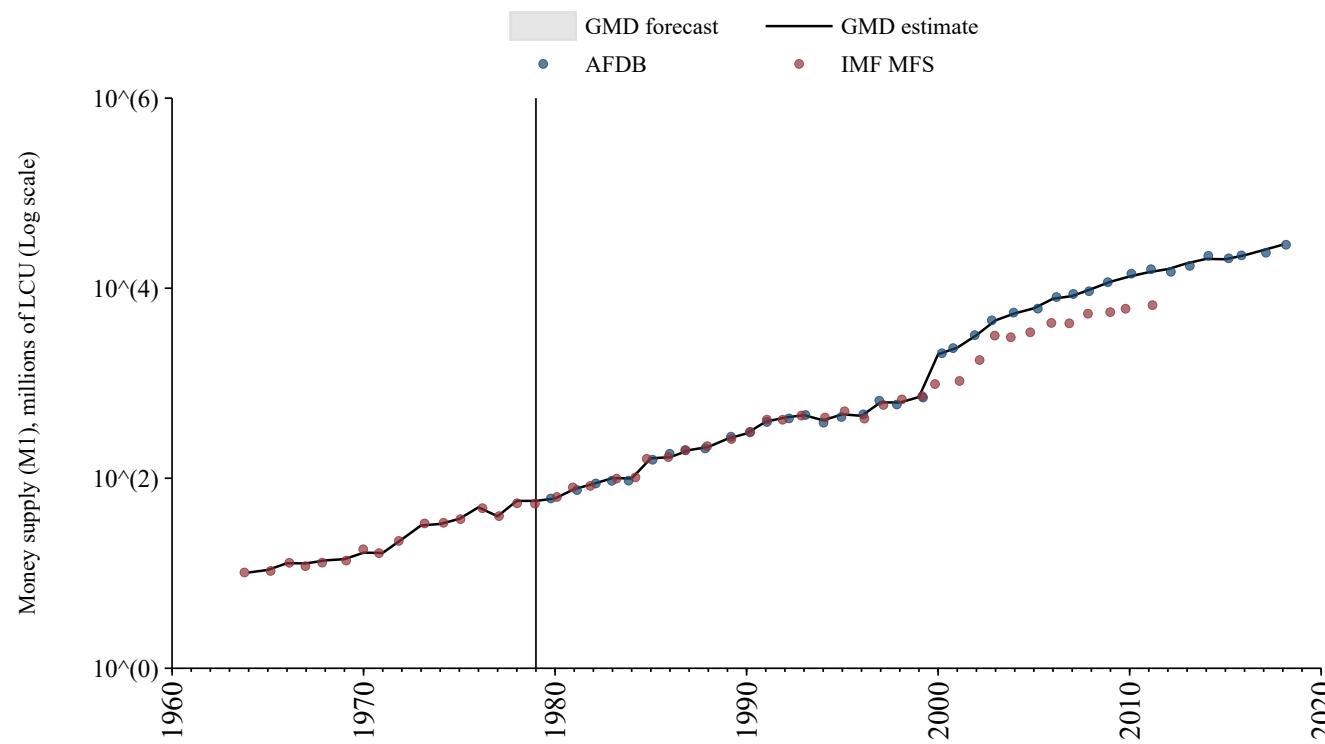
## Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 94.4%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 94.4%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



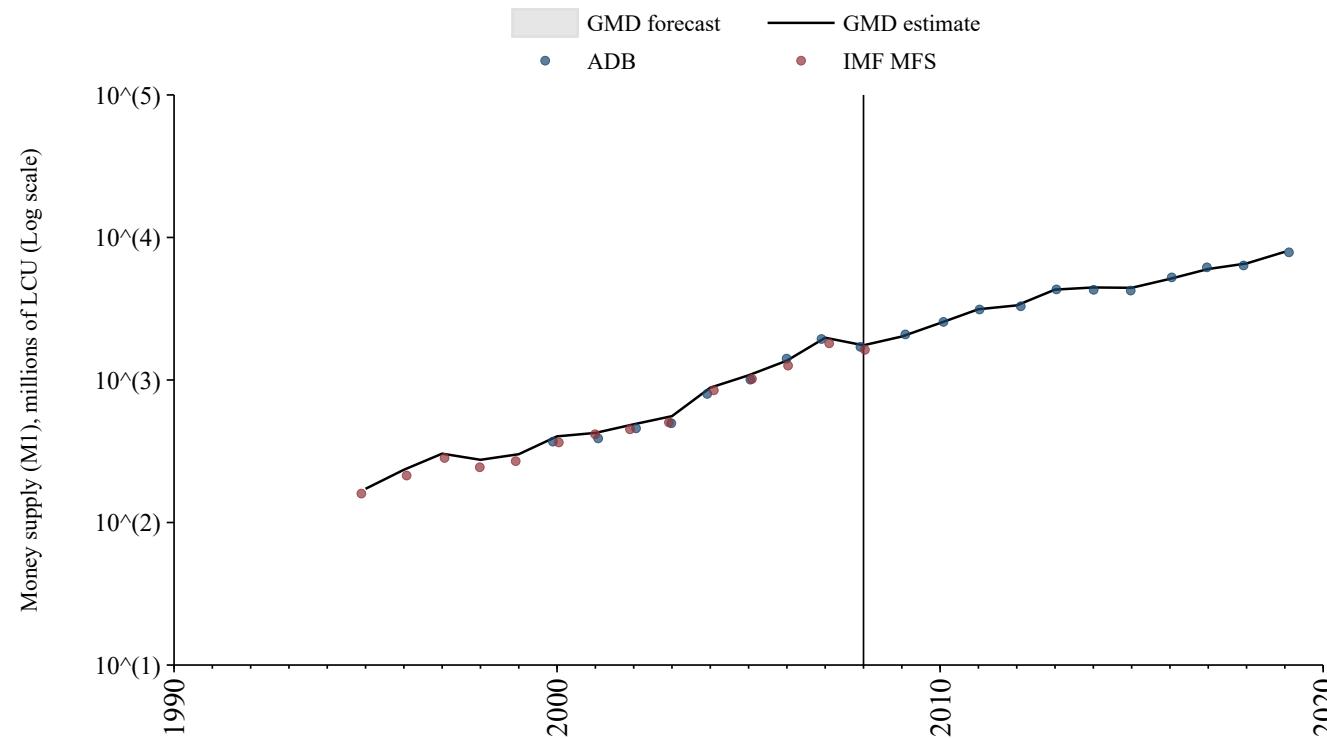
## Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1964 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019



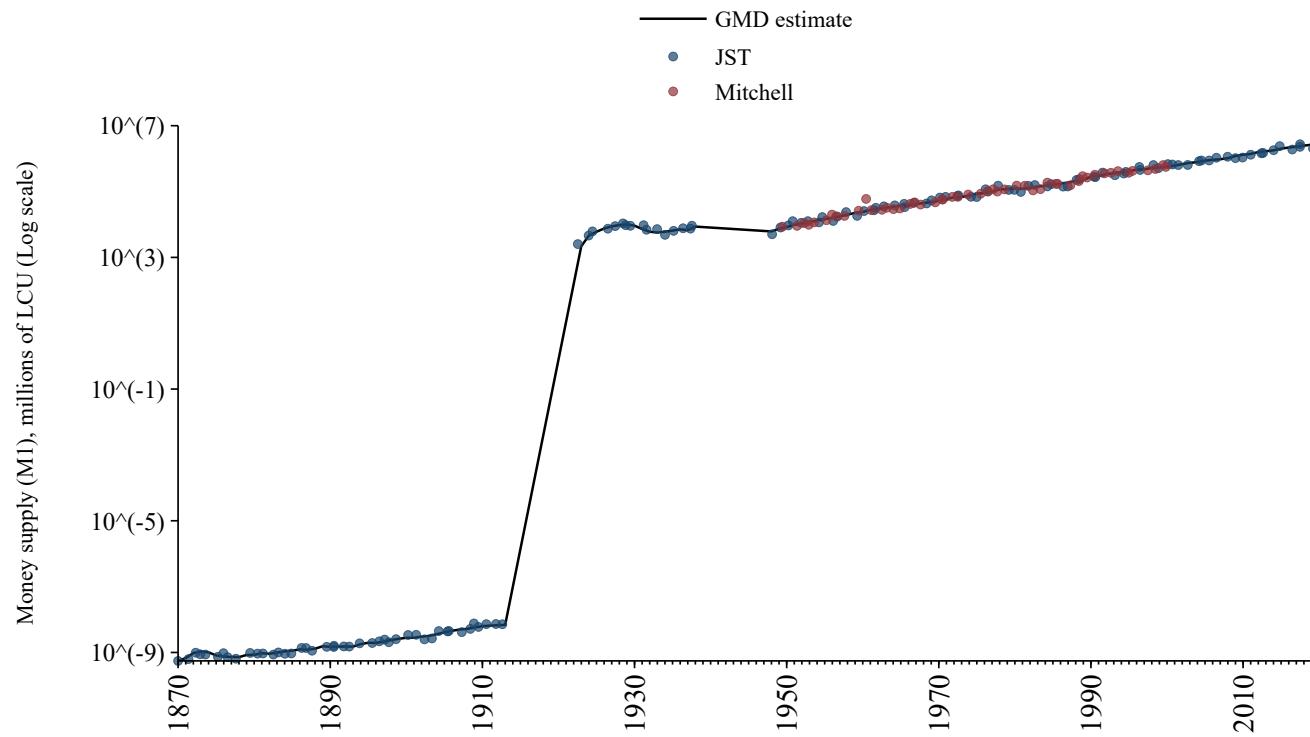
# Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1995 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 107.9%).
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



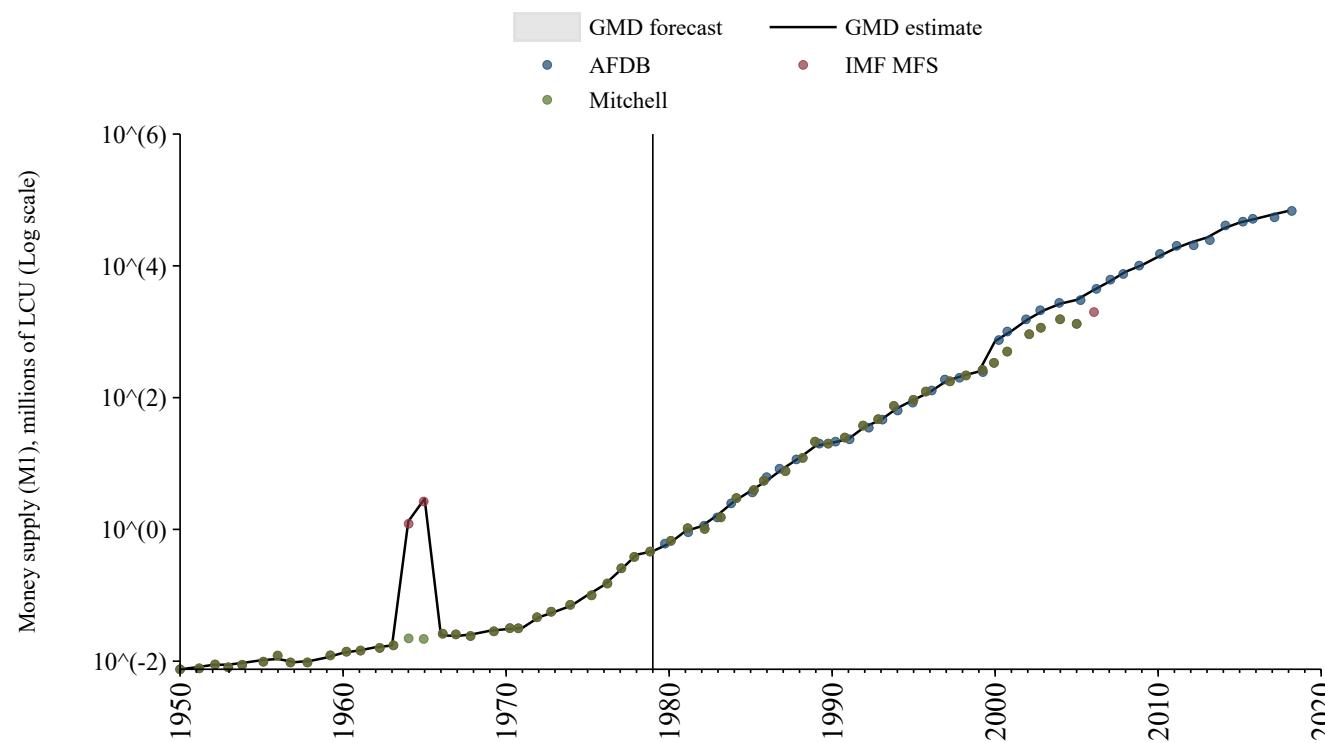
# Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Jordà et al. (2017)</a>	1870 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



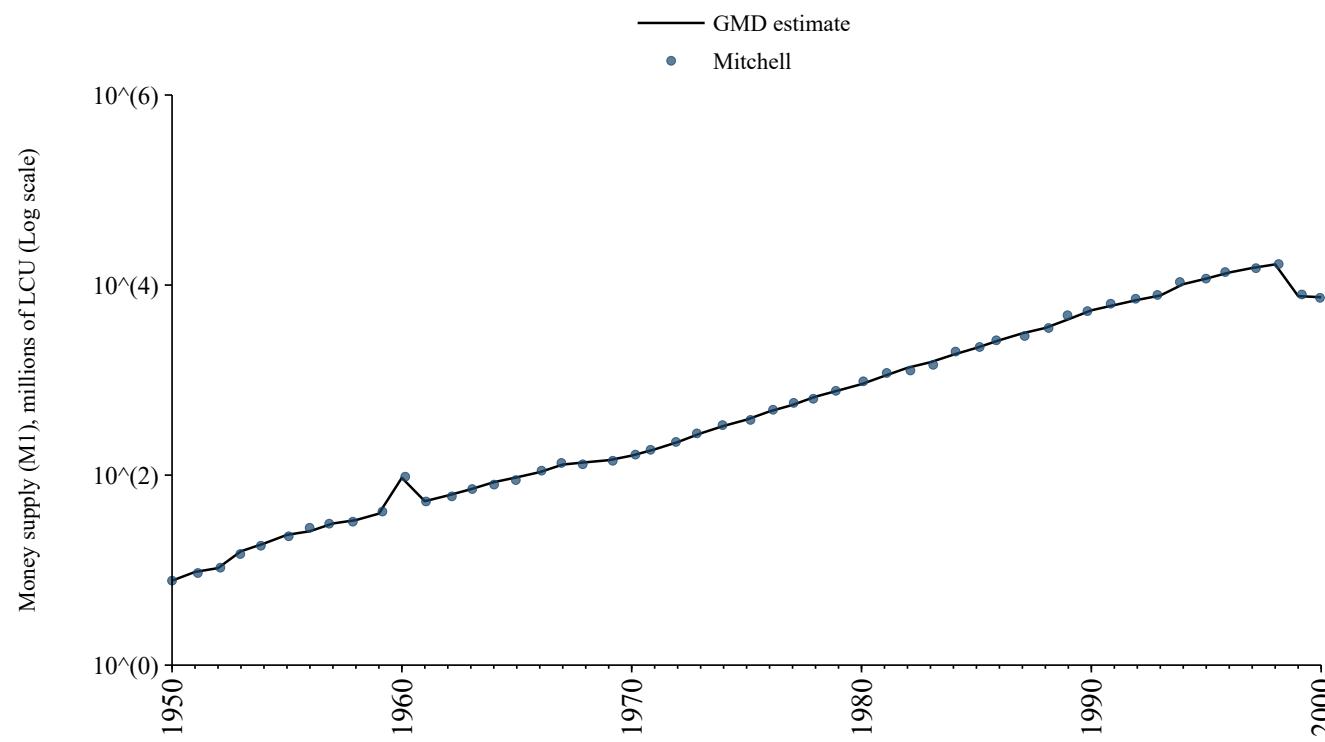
## Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019



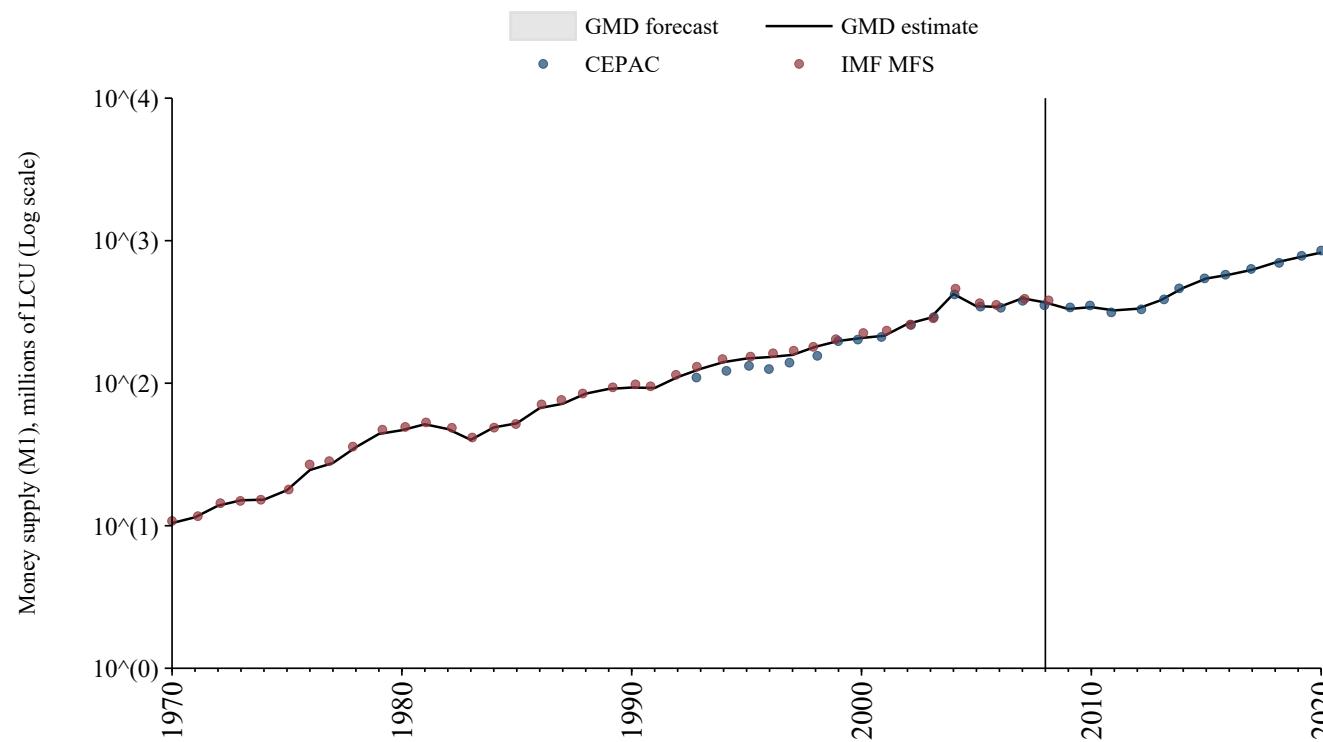
## Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1950 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001



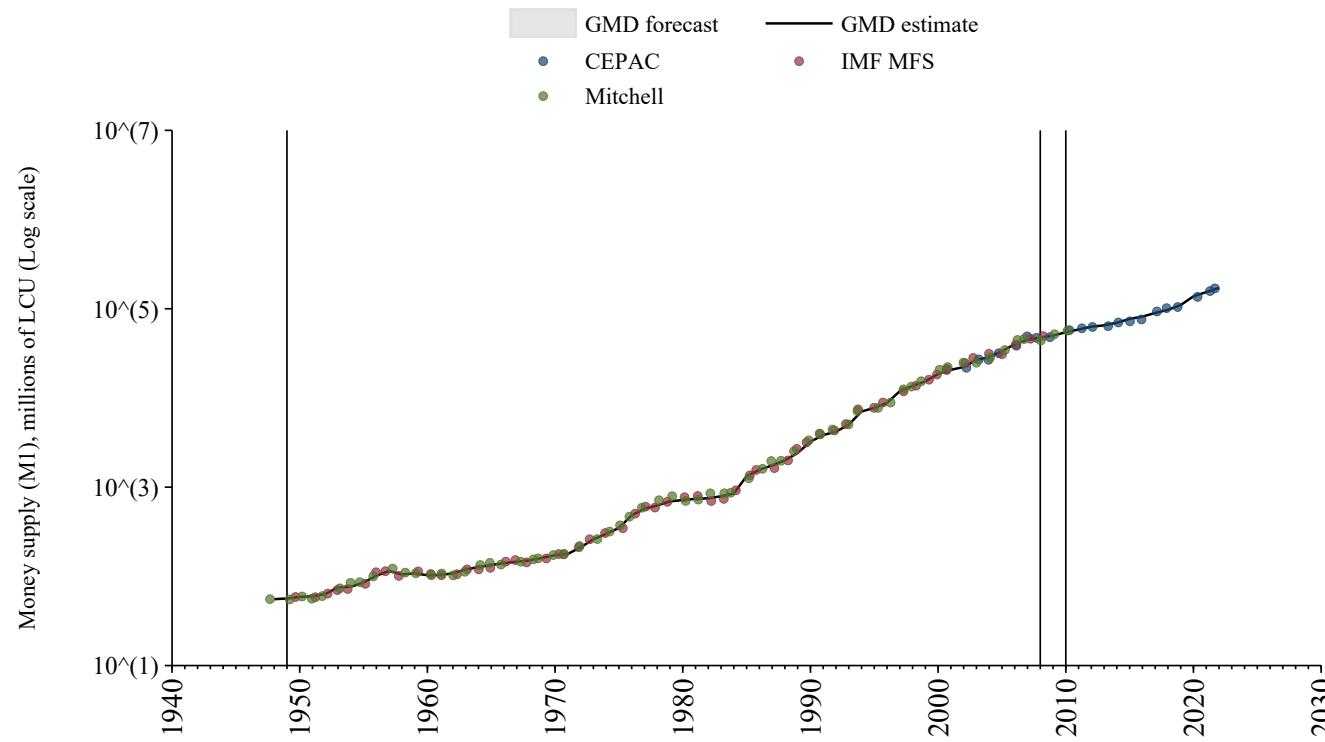
## Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1970 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 96.6%).
<a href="#">Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)</a>	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



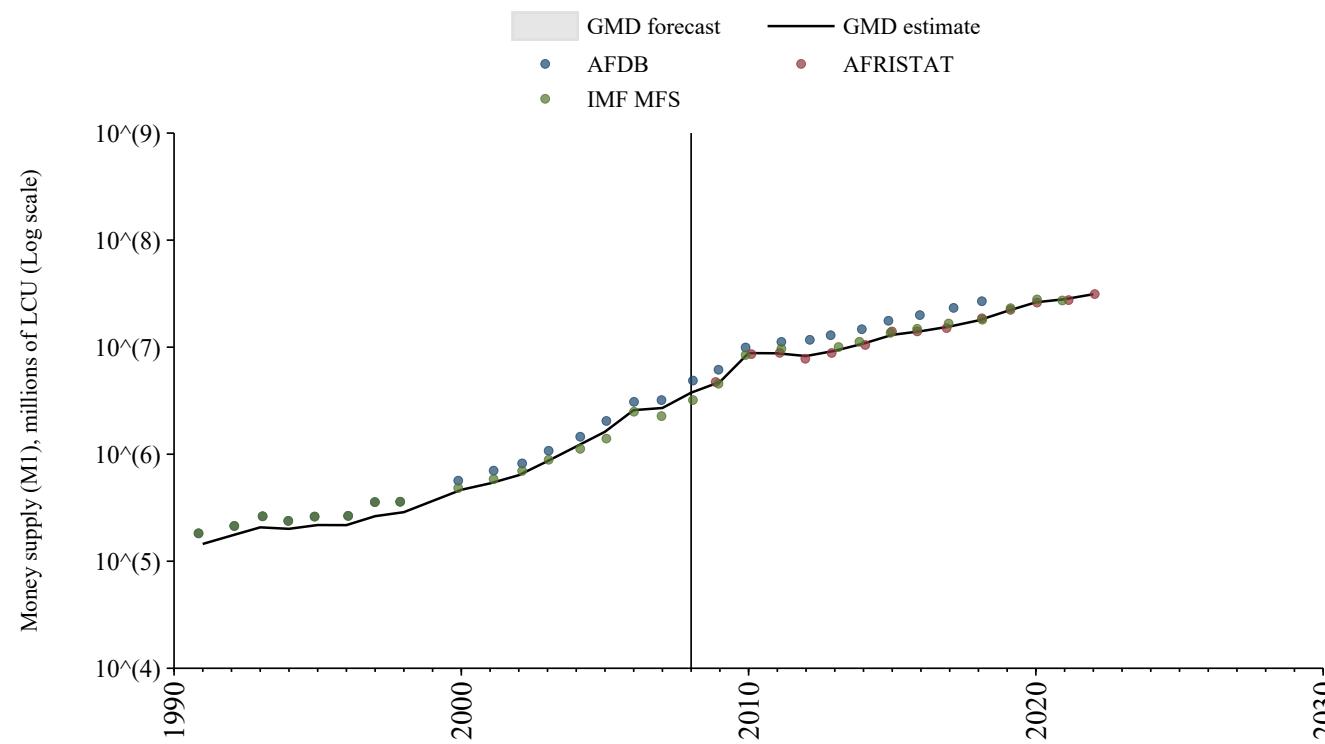
## Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



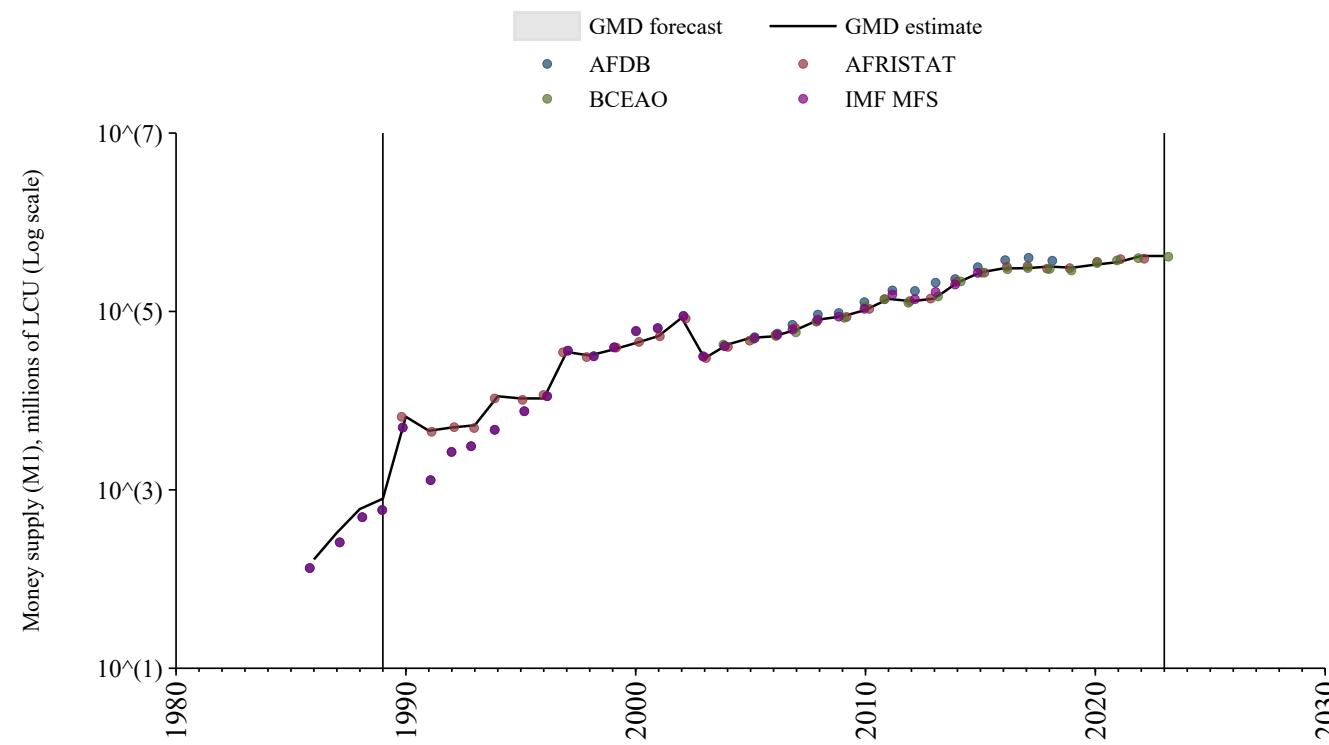
# Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1991 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 79.5%).
<a href="#">African Union (2024)</a>	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



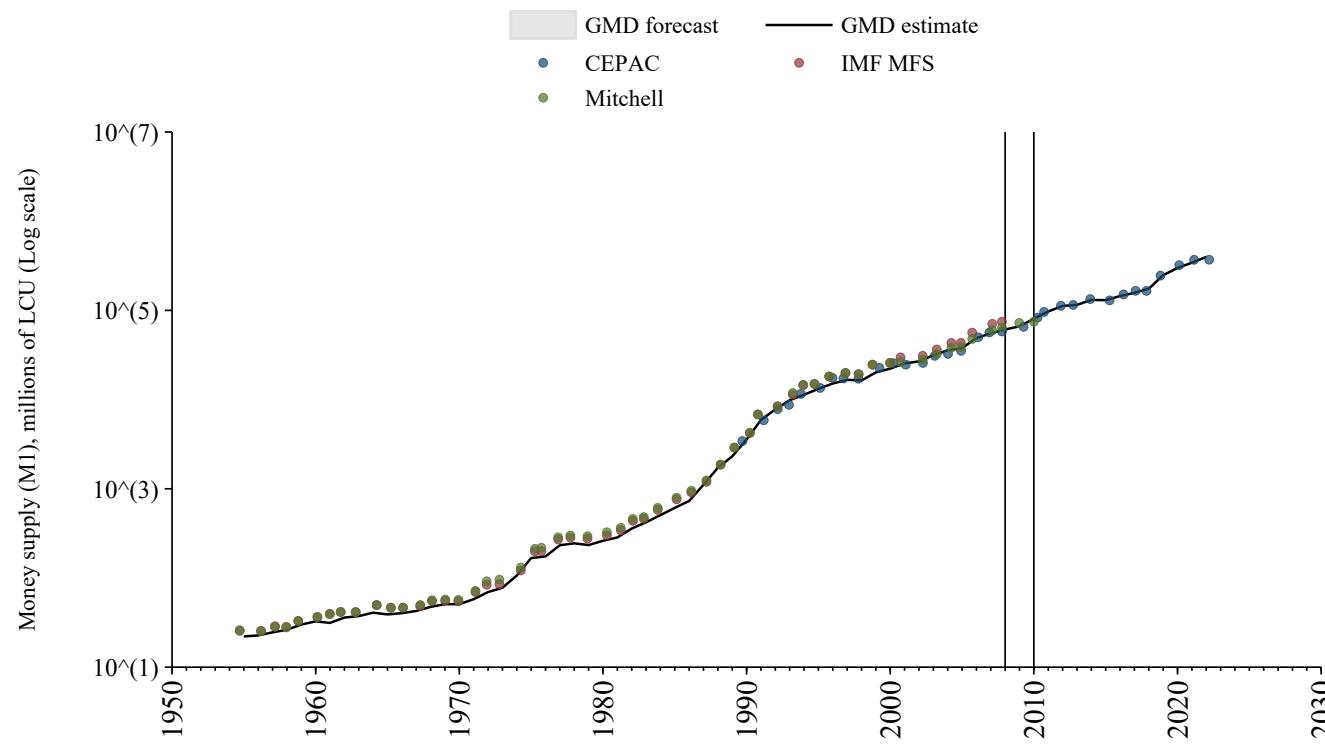
## Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1986 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 124.8%).
<a href="#">African Union (2024)</a>	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)</a>	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100.4%).



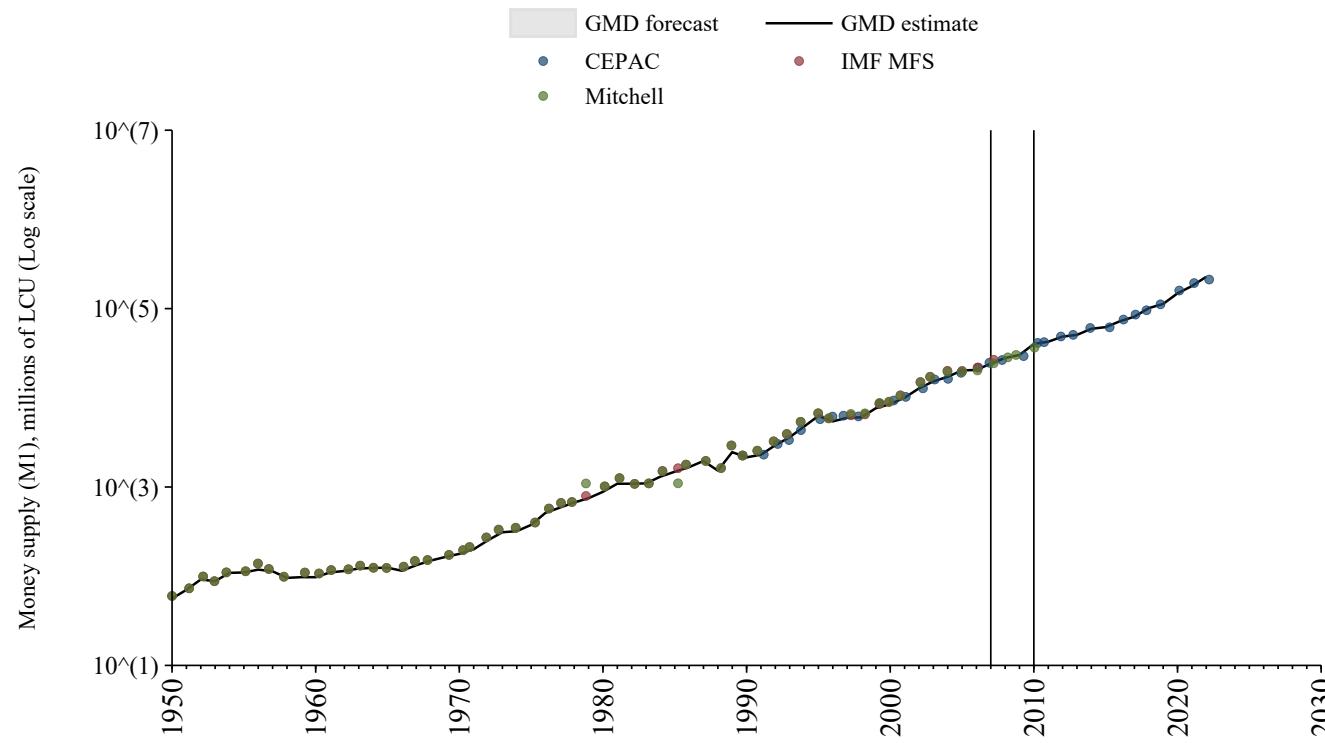
# Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1955 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 86.4%).
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011
<a href="#">Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)</a>	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



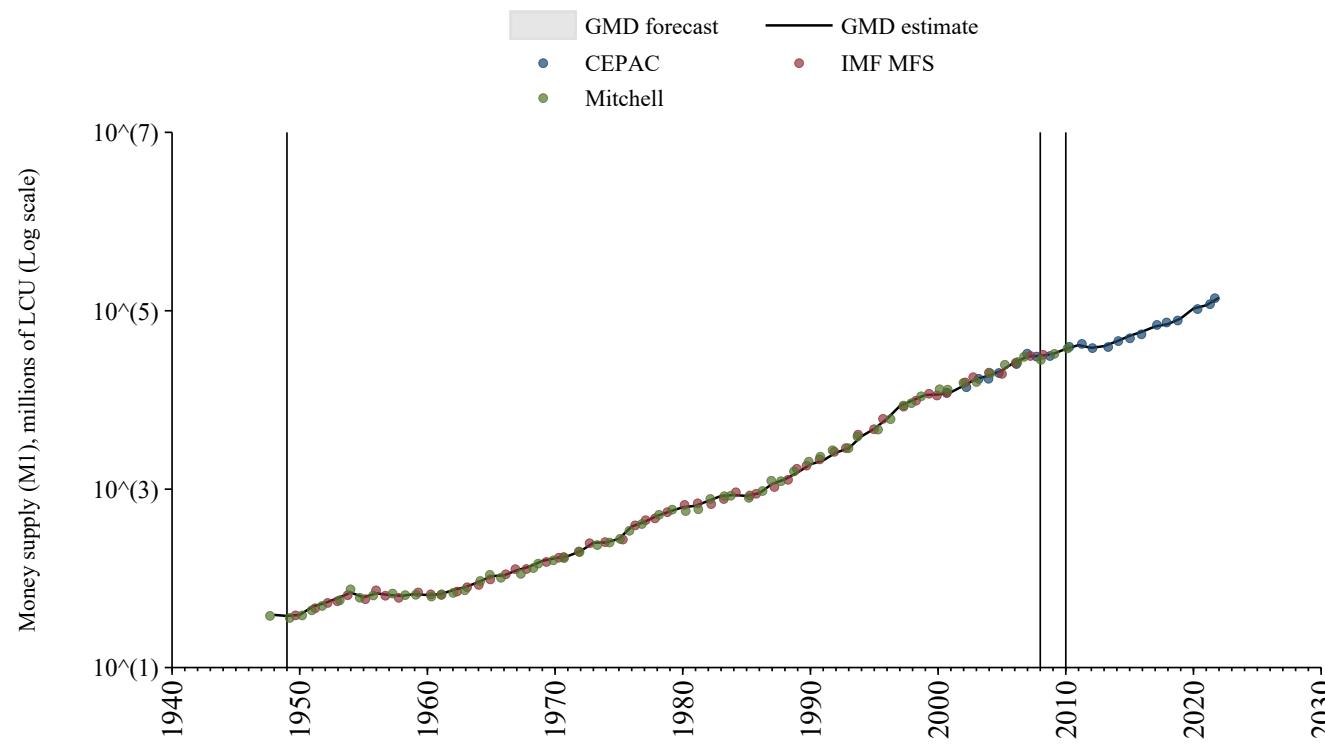
## Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 93.5%).
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	2008 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 102.3%).
<a href="#">Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)</a>	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



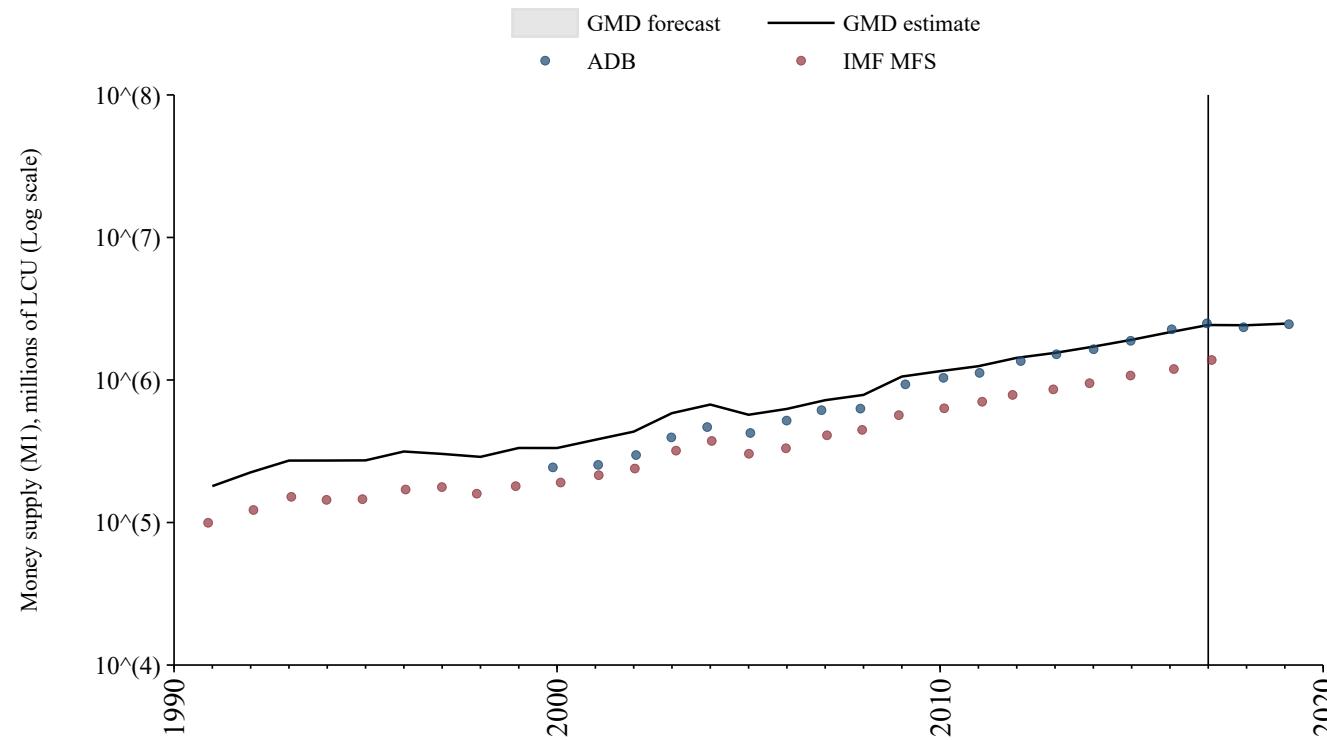
## Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 102.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 101.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 103.2%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



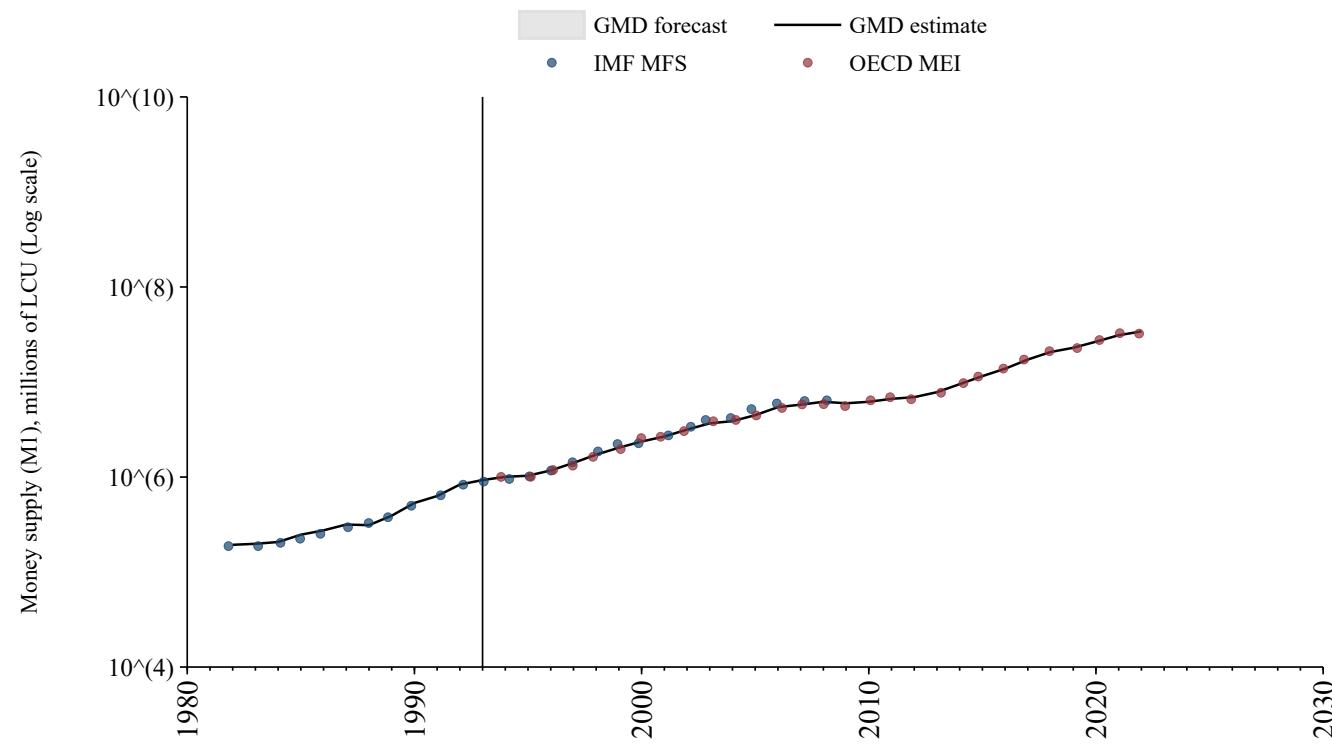
## Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1991 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018: (ratio = 180.6%).
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2018 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



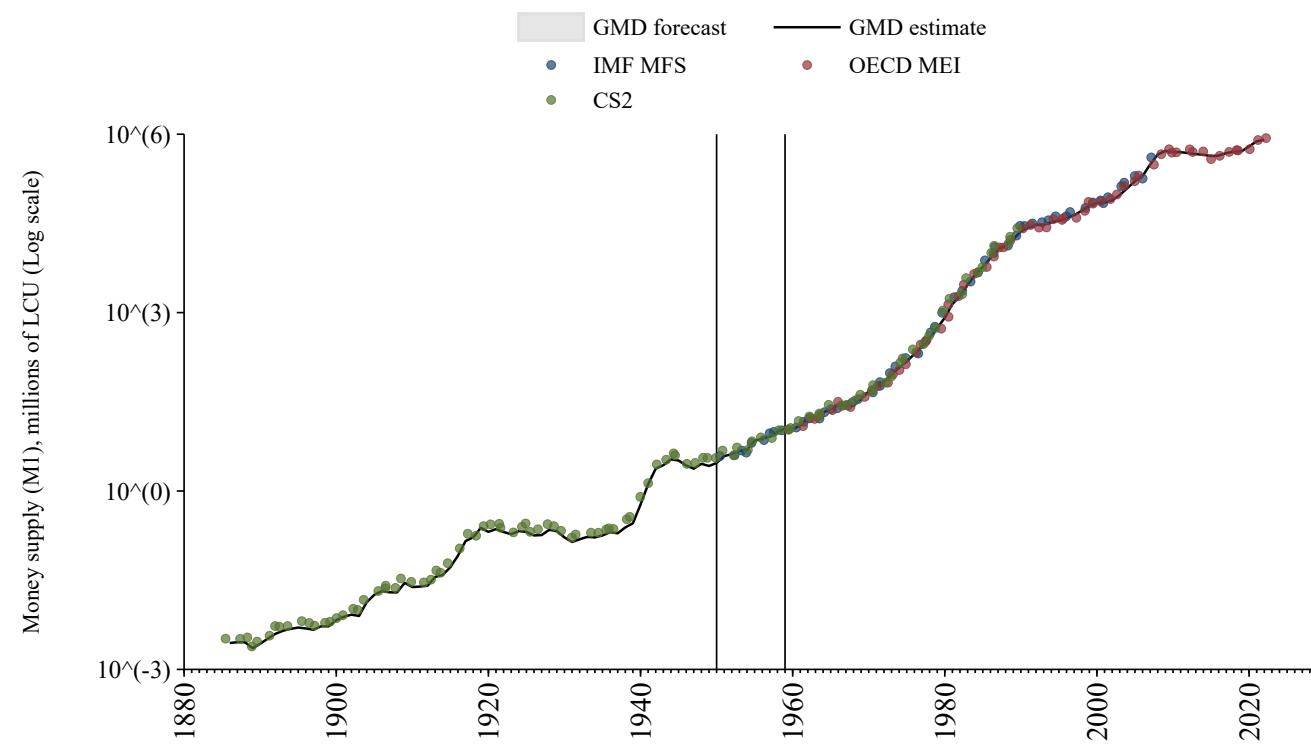
# Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1982 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 103.1%).
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	1994 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



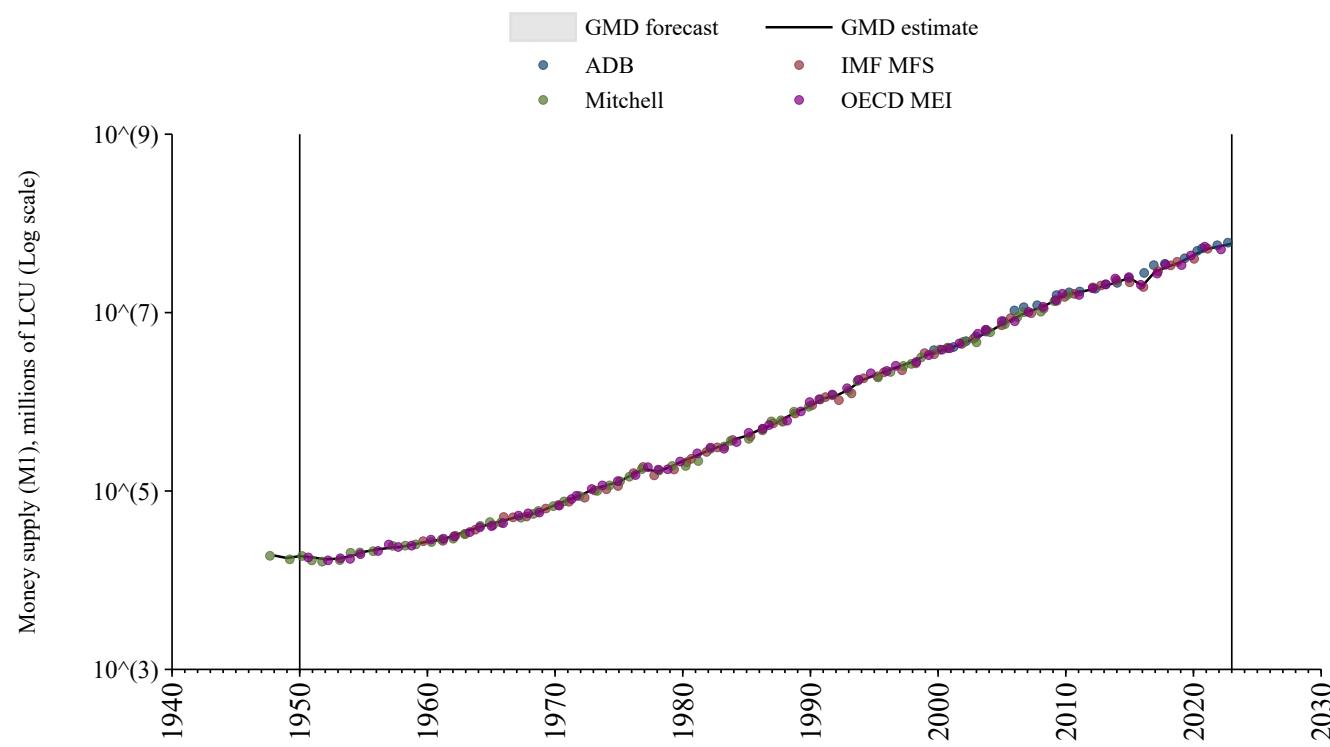
## Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Iceland (1997)</a>	1886 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 84.4%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.2%).
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	1960 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



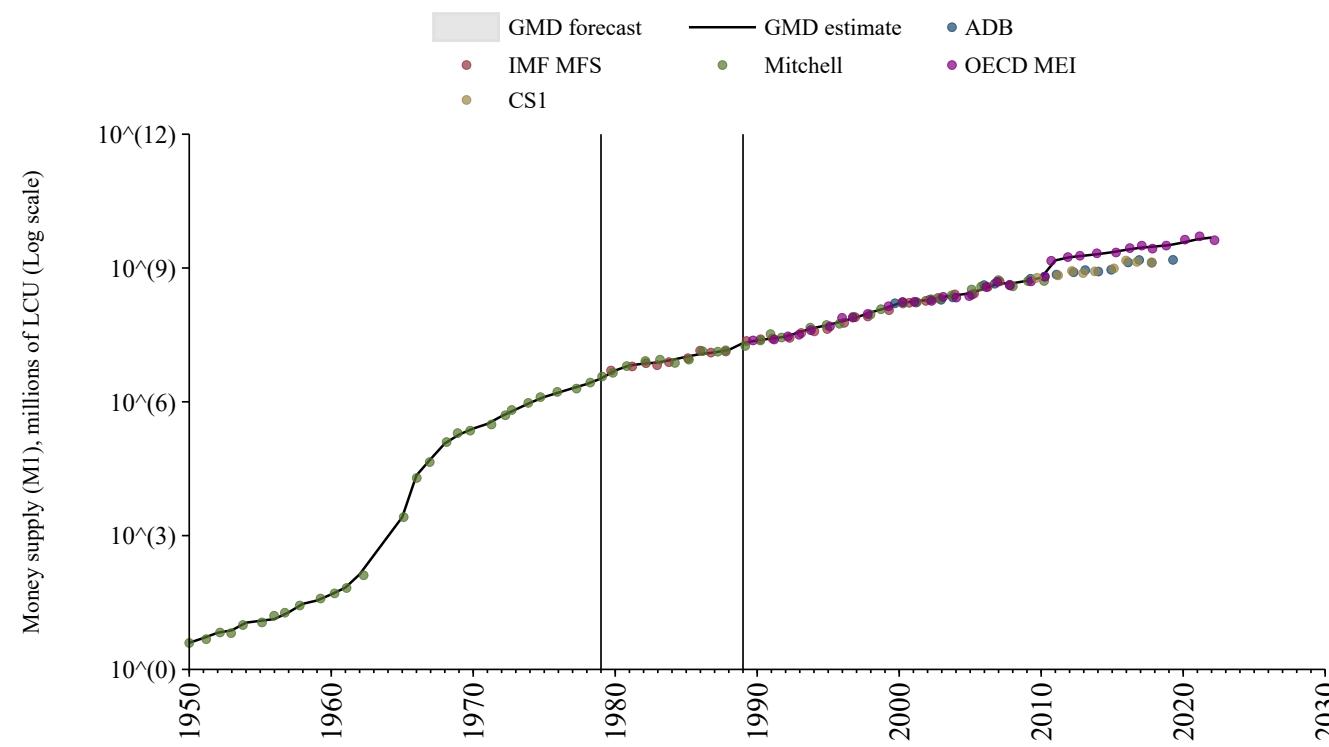
## India

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 100.7%).
OECD (2024)	1951 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 97.4%).



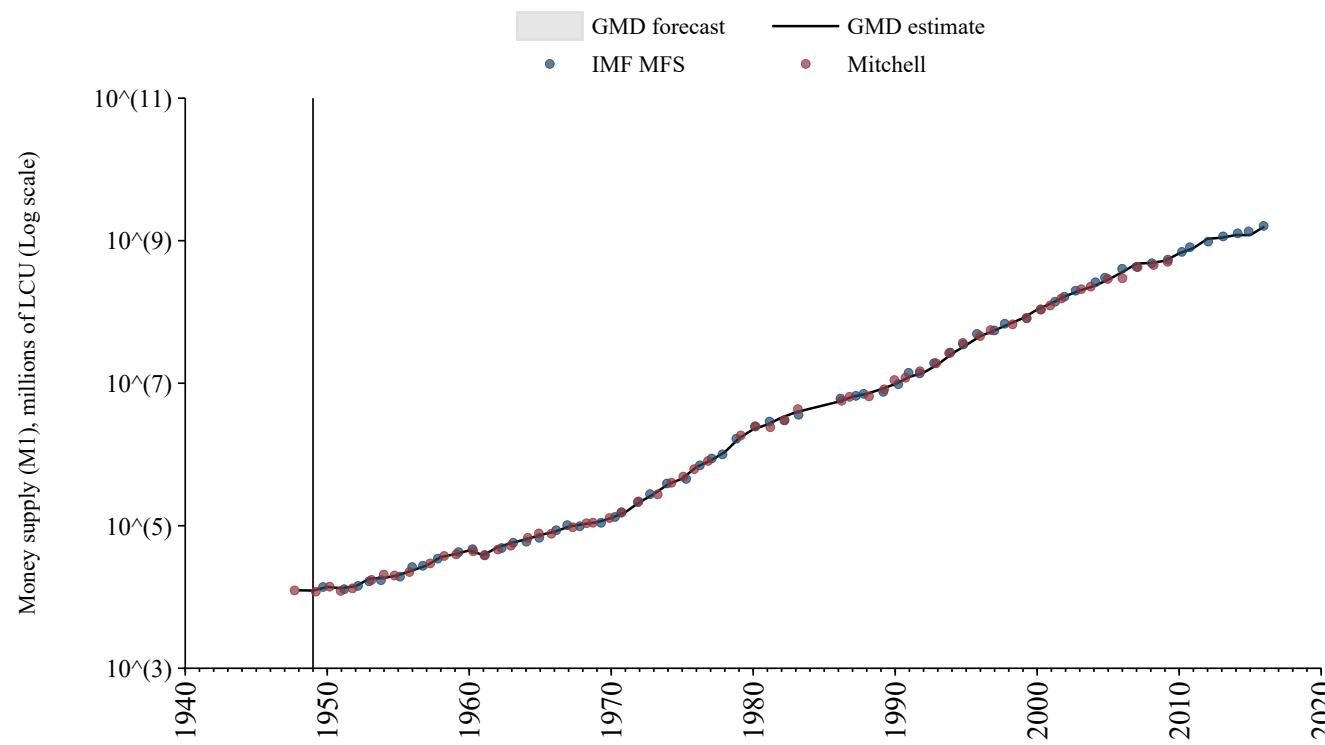
## Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100.1%).
OECD (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



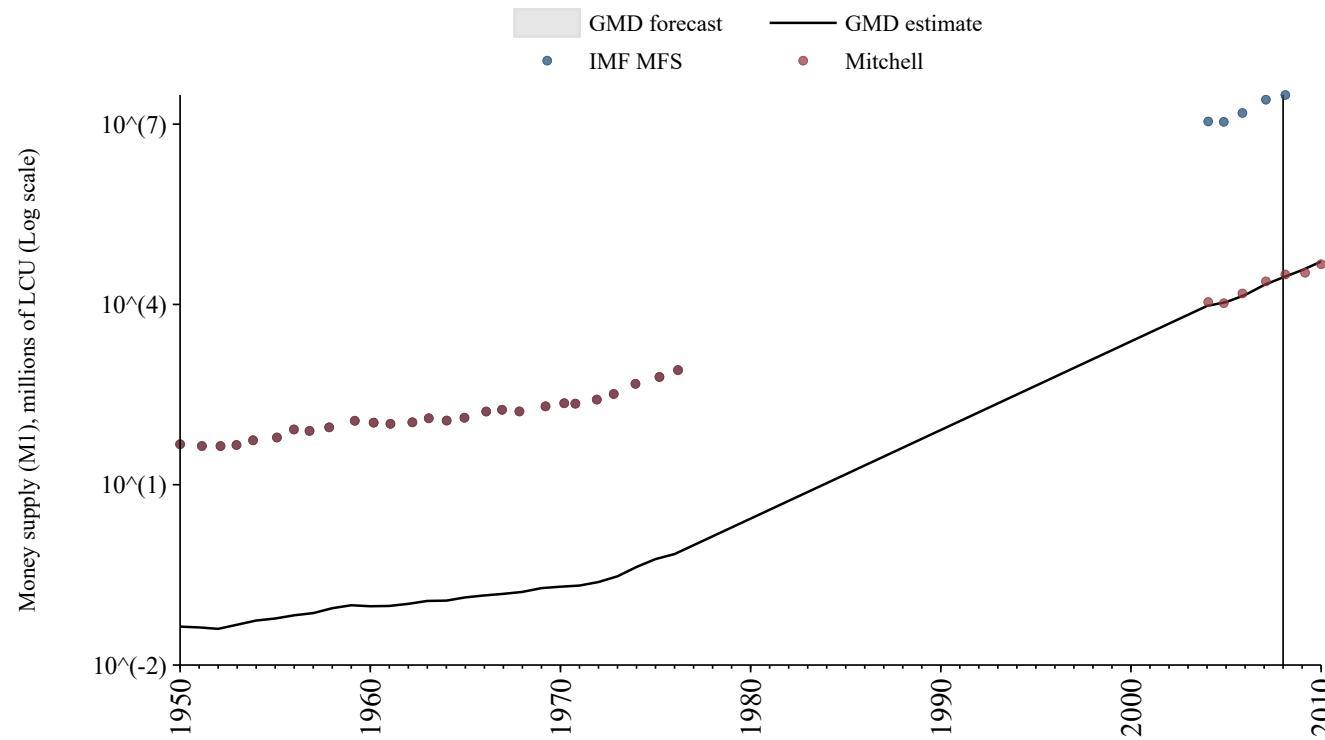
## Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.2%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



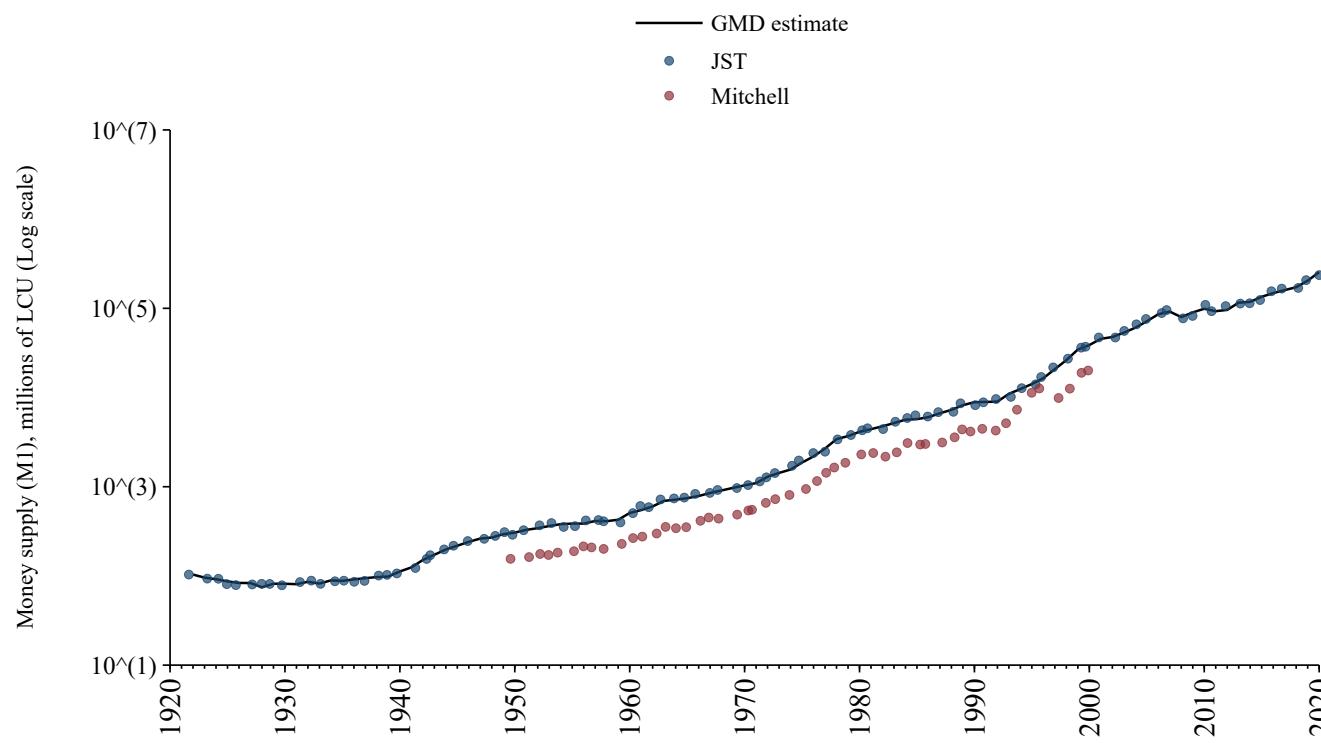
# Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = .1%).
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



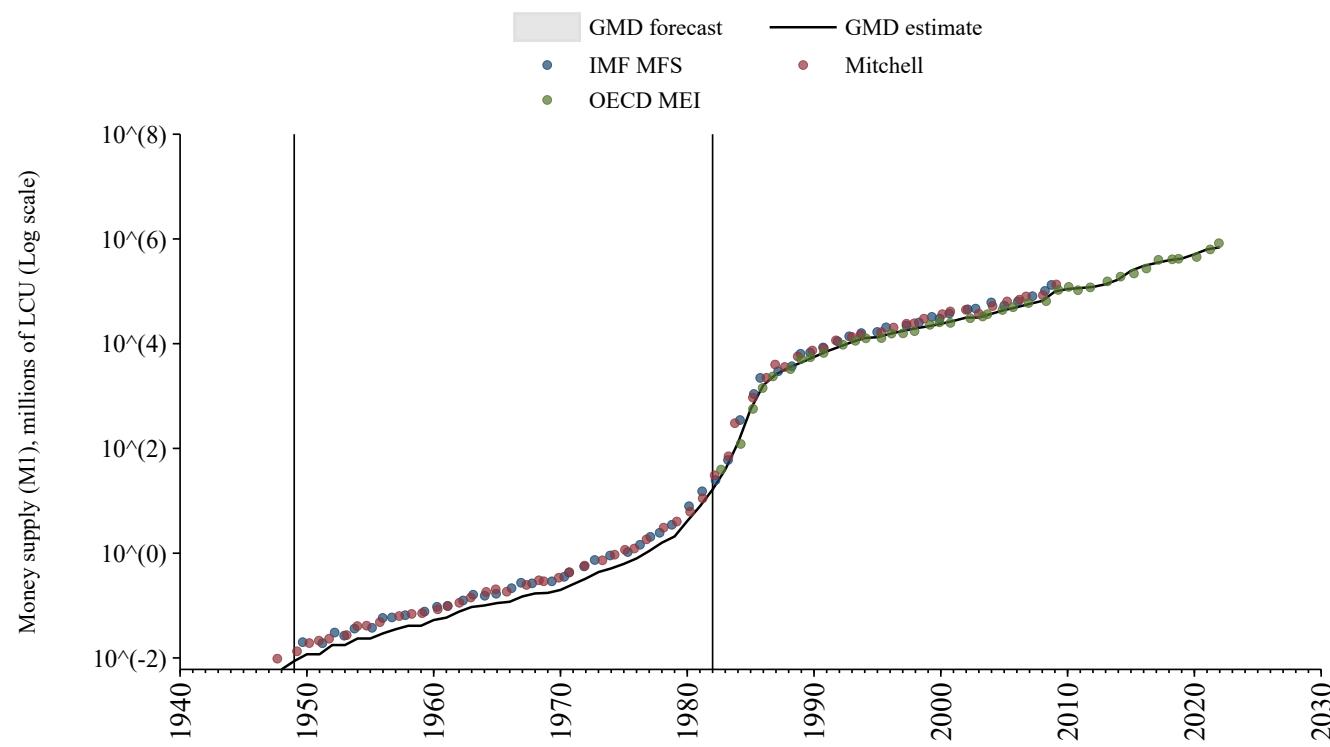
# Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1922 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



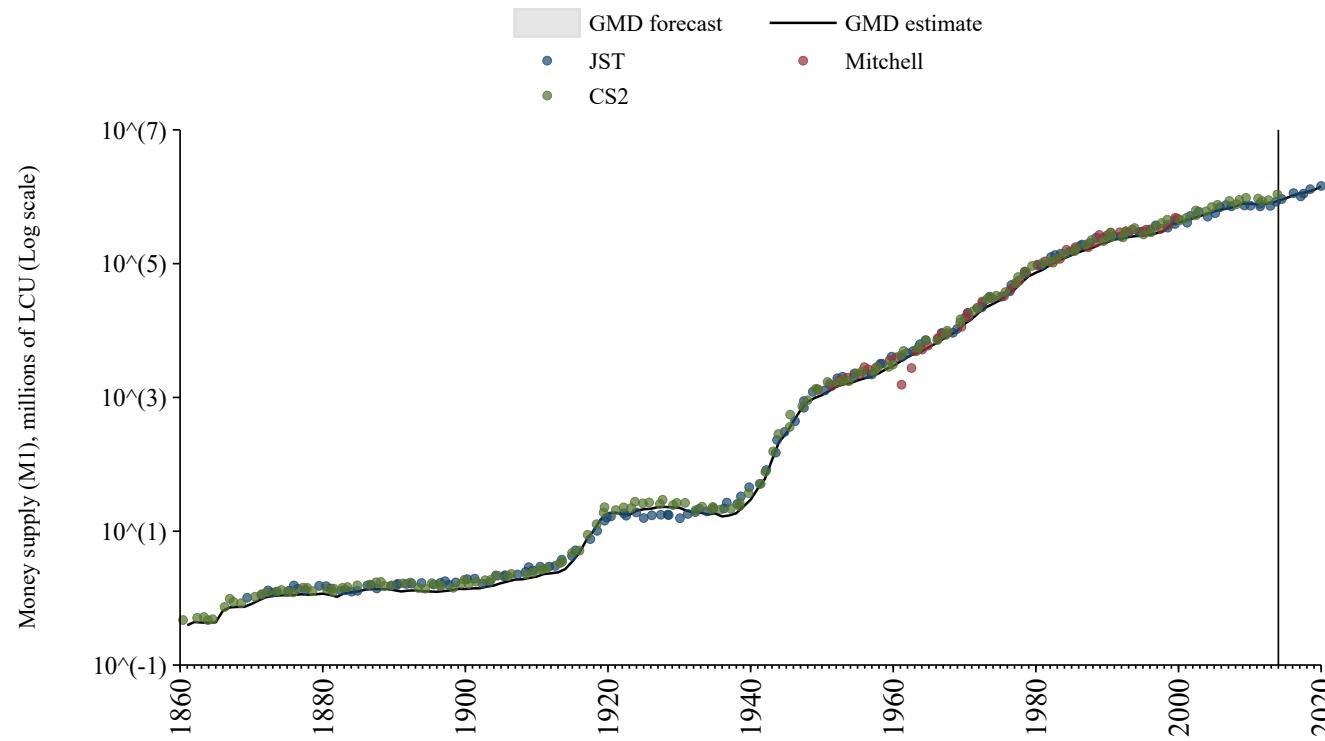
# Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 62.2%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 58.8%).
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	1983 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



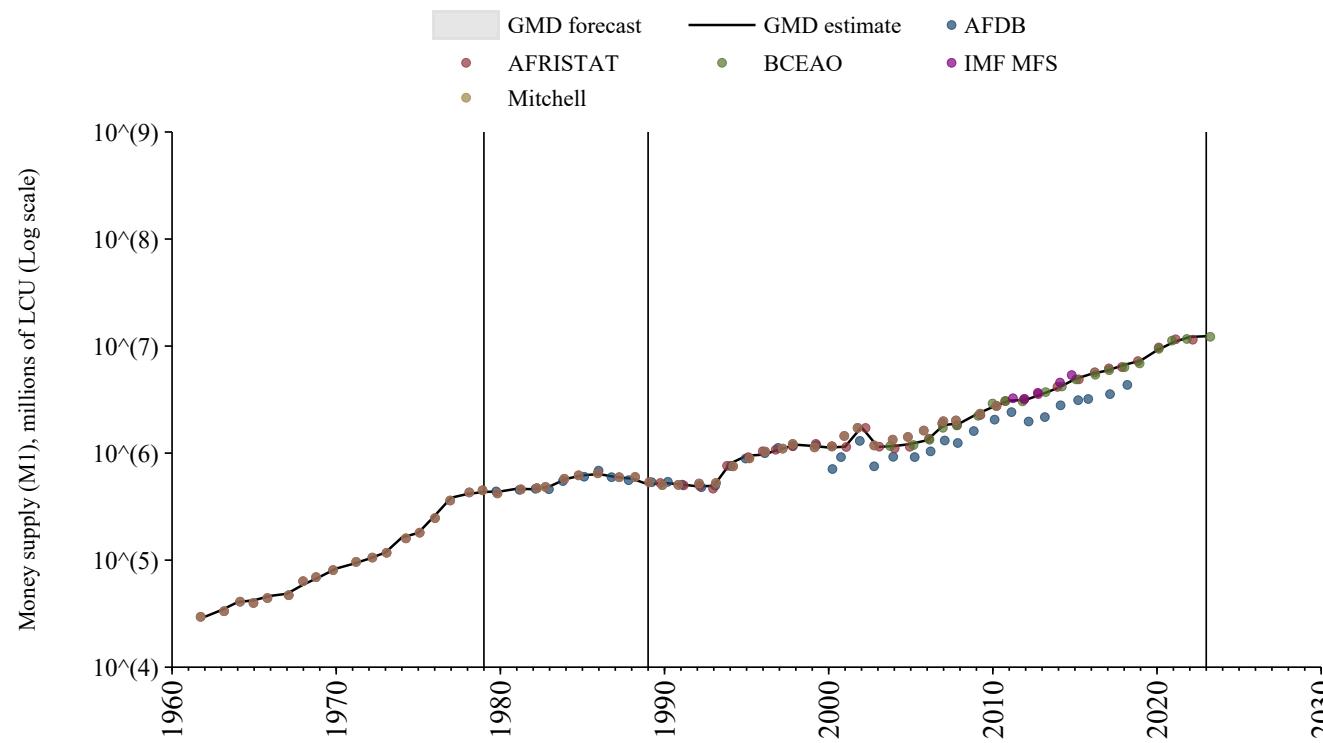
# Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1861 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 83.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	2015 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



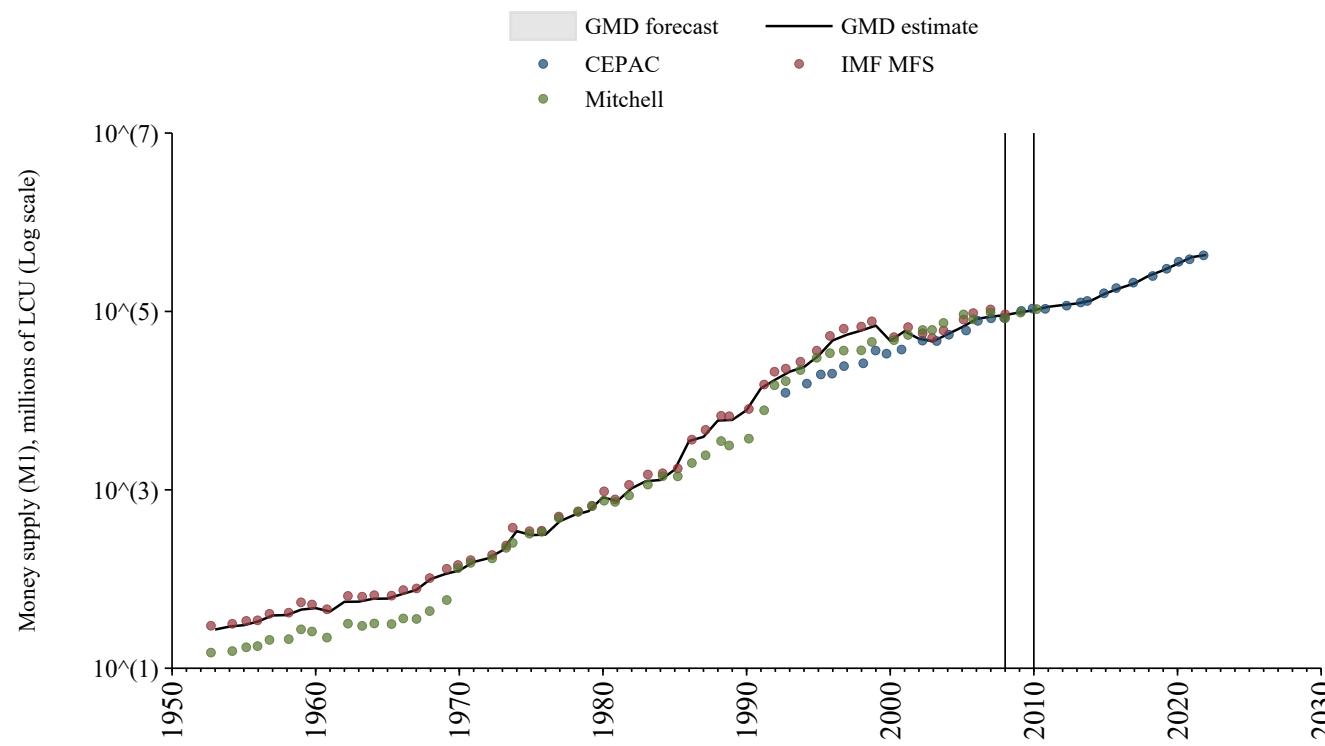
## Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
<a href="#">African Union (2024)</a>	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)</a>	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



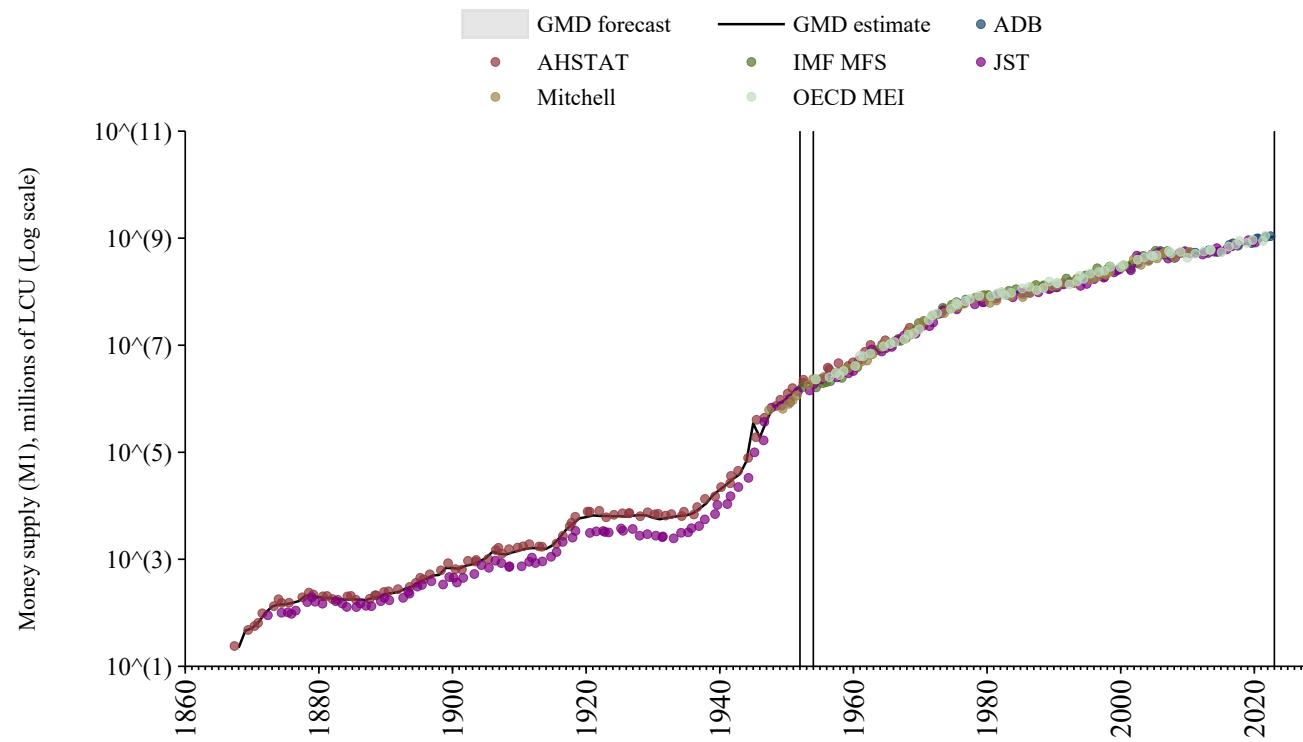
## Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1953 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 90.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



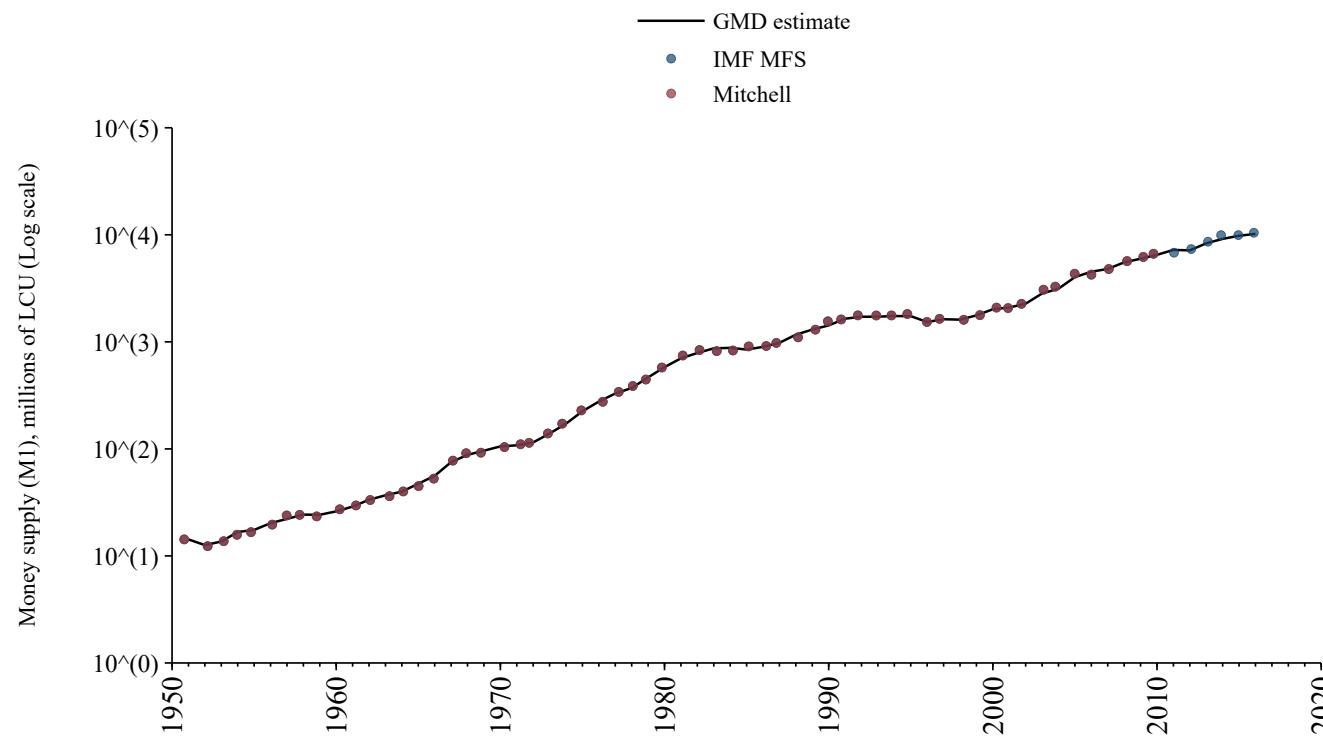
# Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1868 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 92.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1953 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 120.1%).
OECD (2024)	1955 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 97.4%).



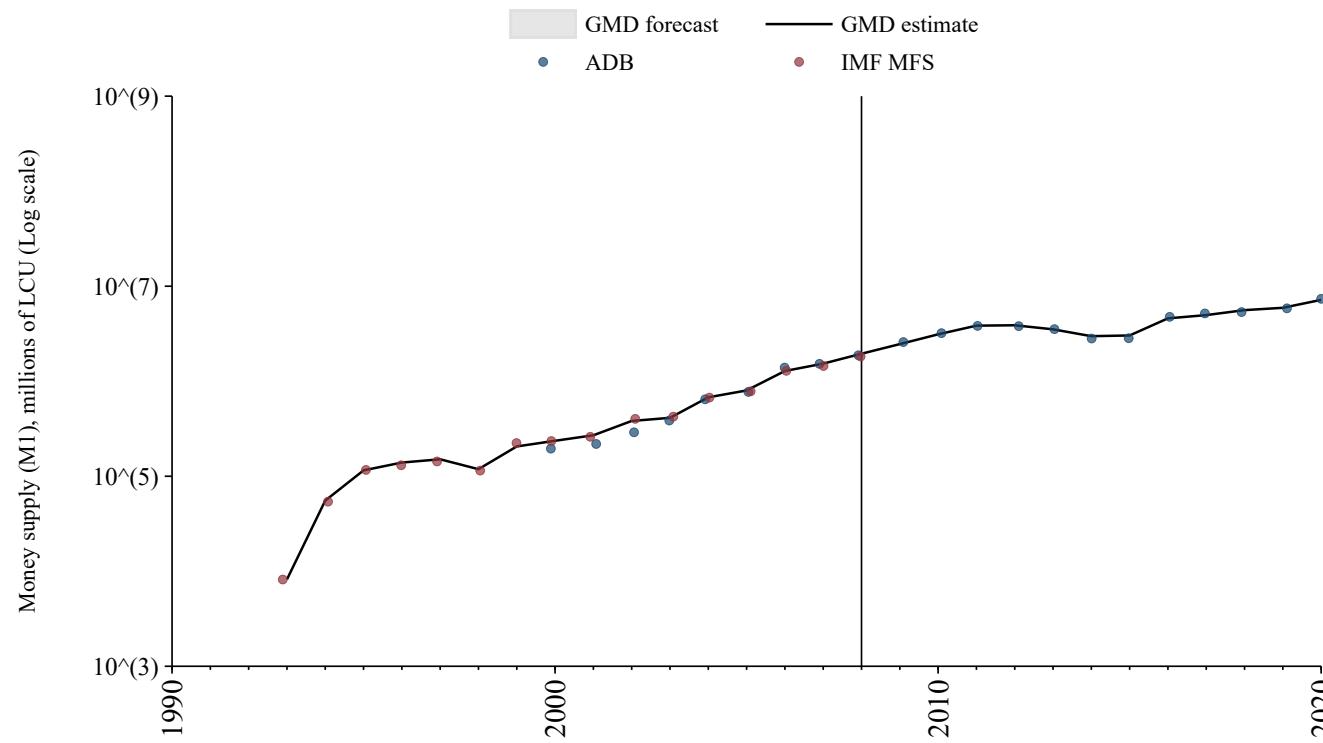
## Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1951 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



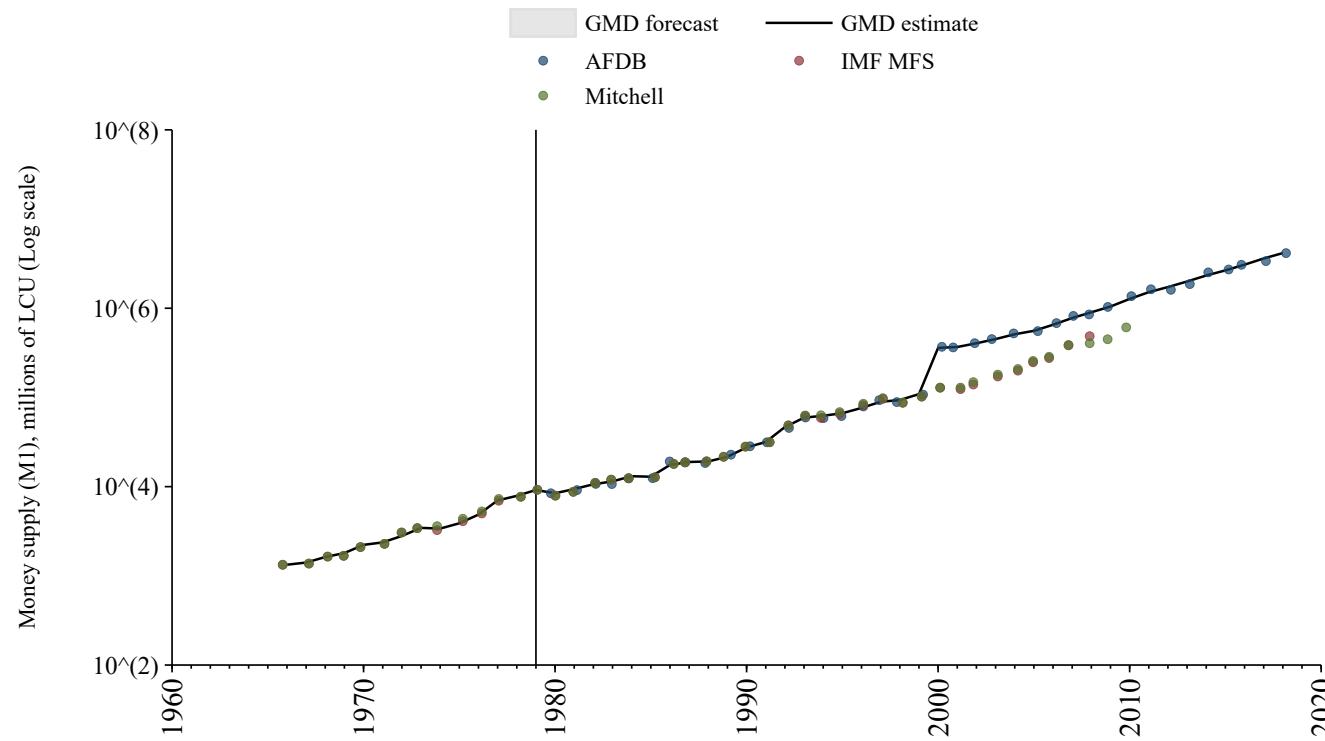
## Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



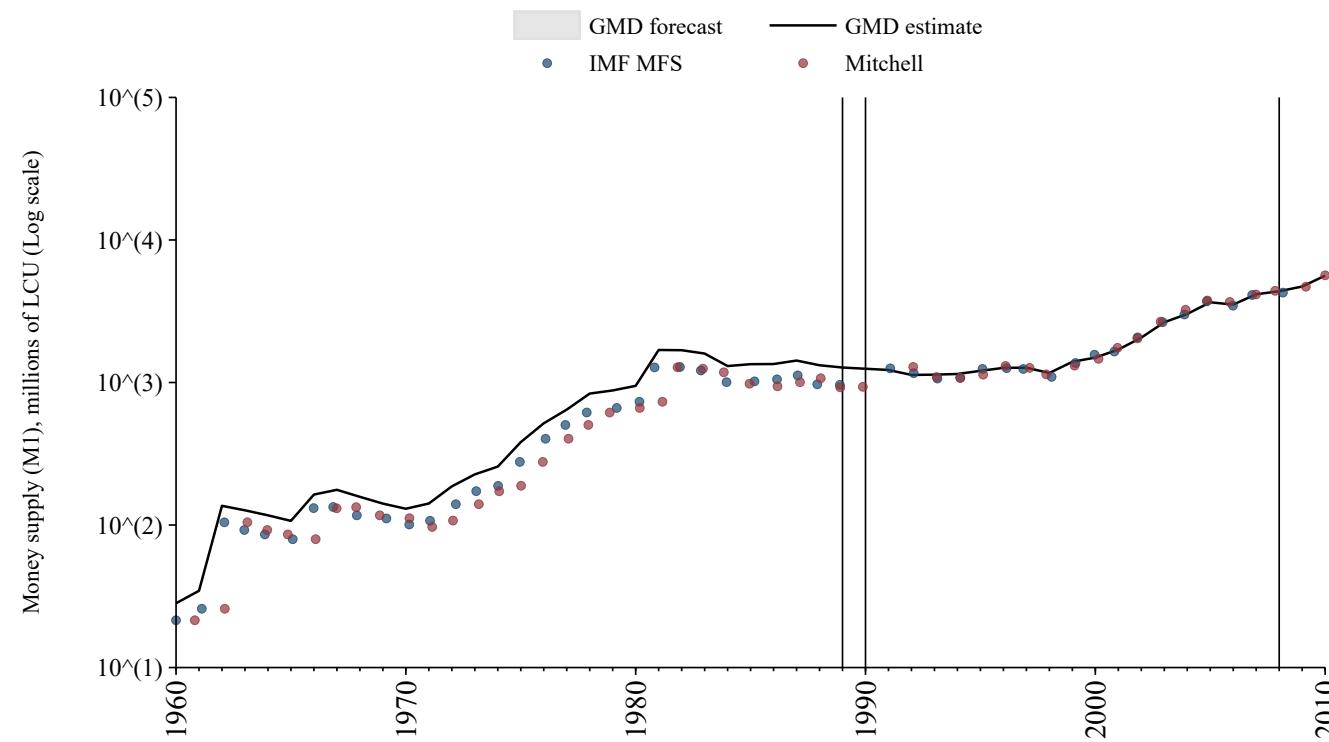
## Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1966 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019



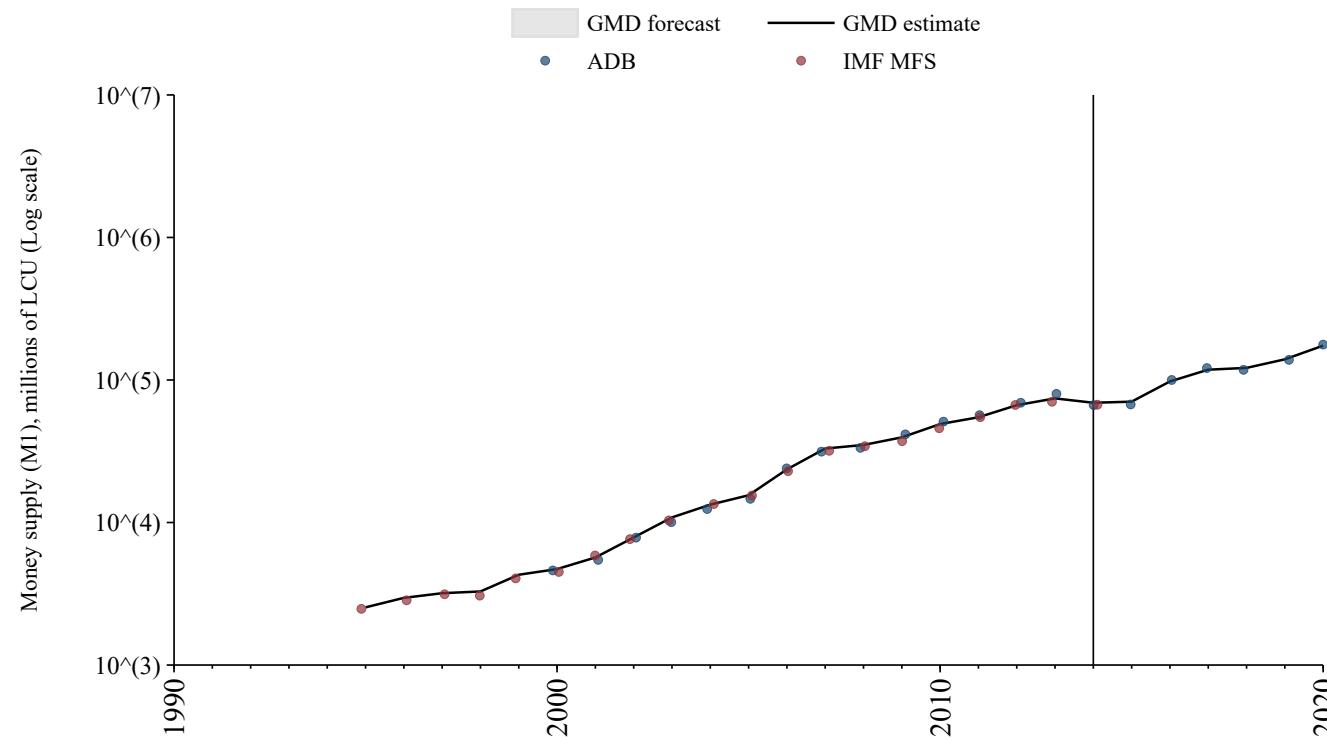
## Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 131.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 133%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 101.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



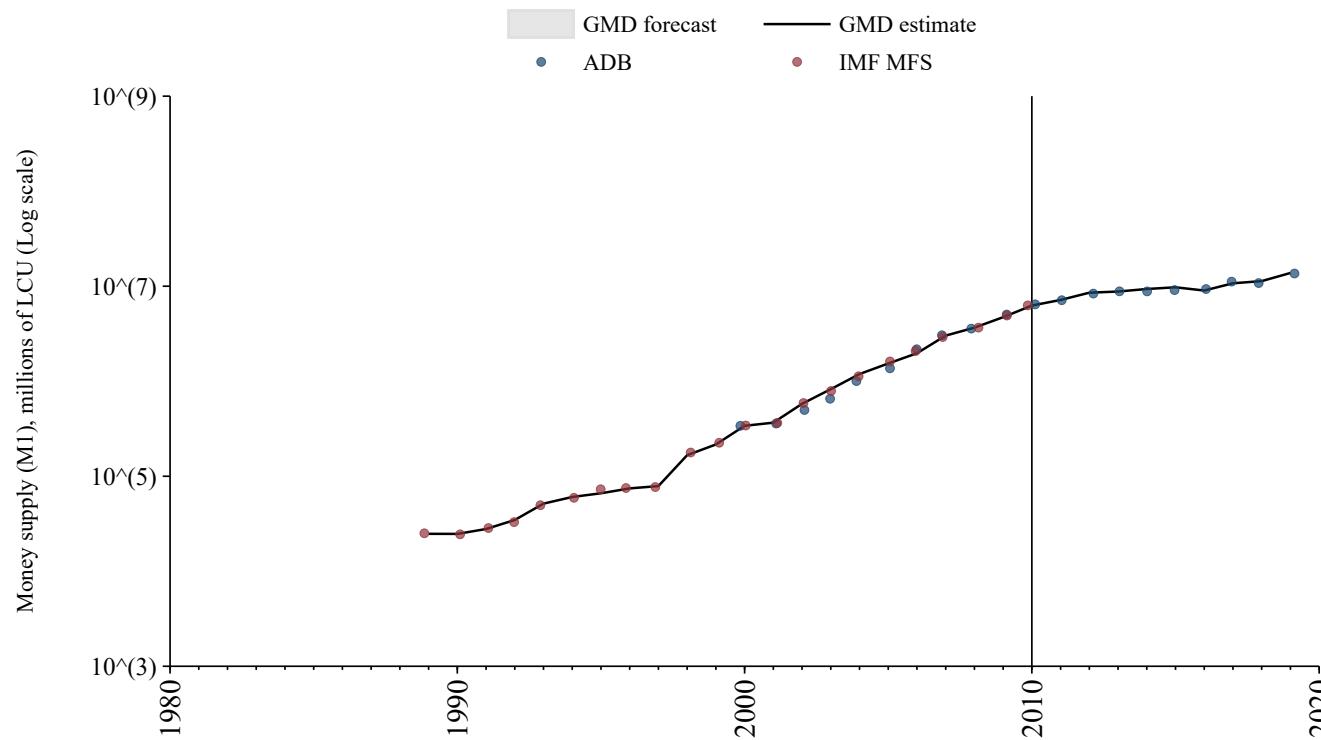
## Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1995 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 102.3%).
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2015 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



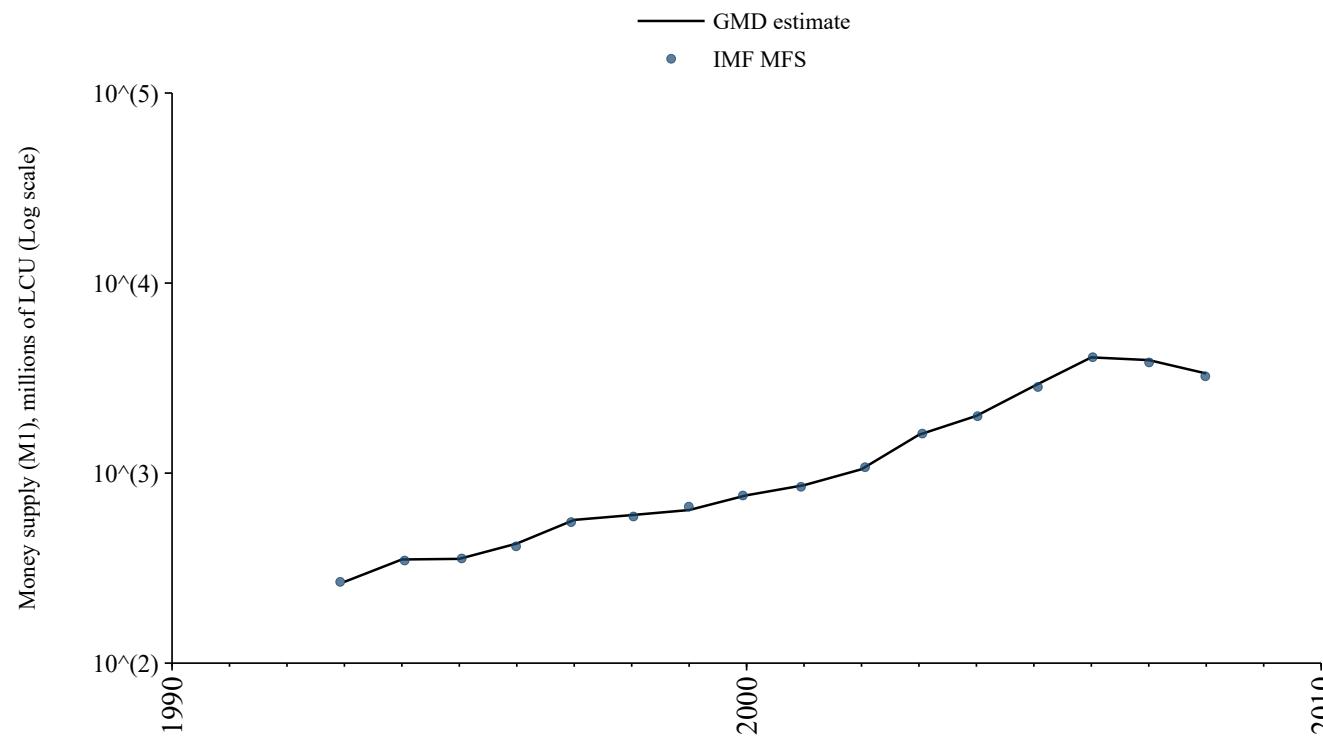
## Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1989 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 98.6%).
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2011 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



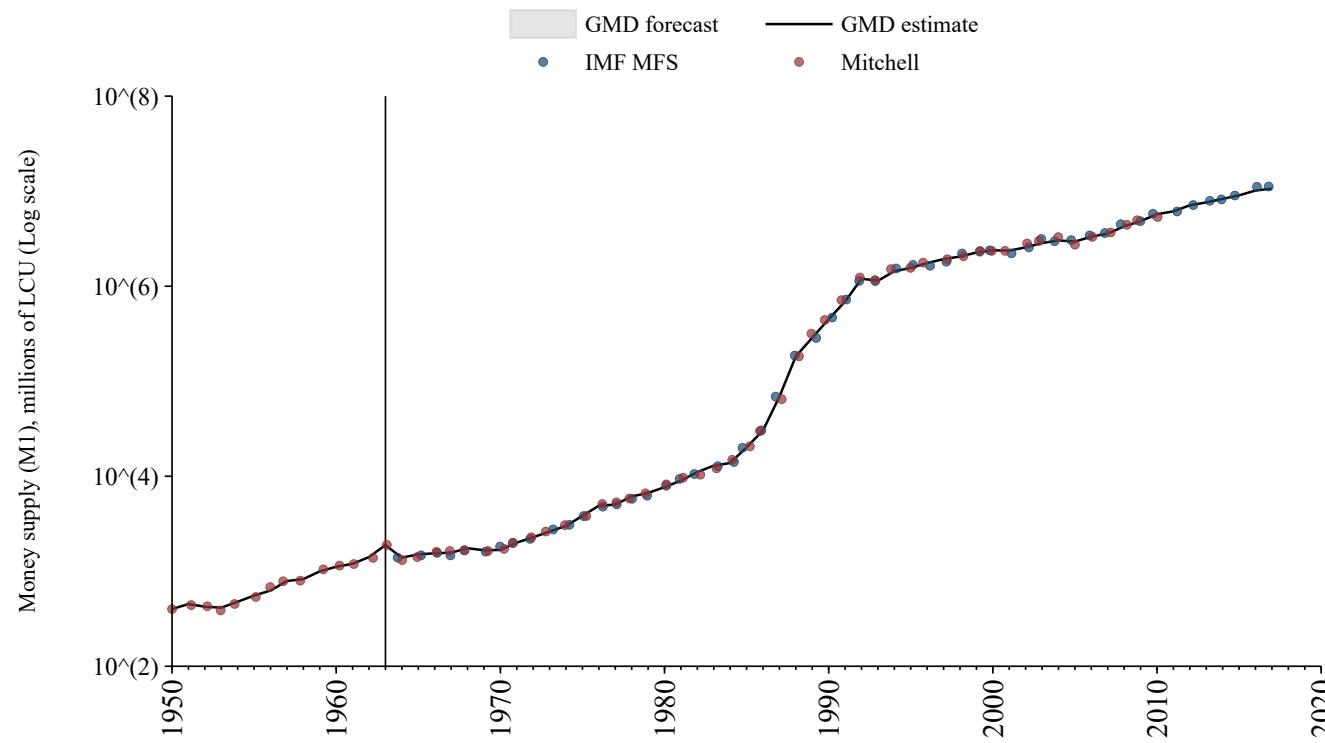
# Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



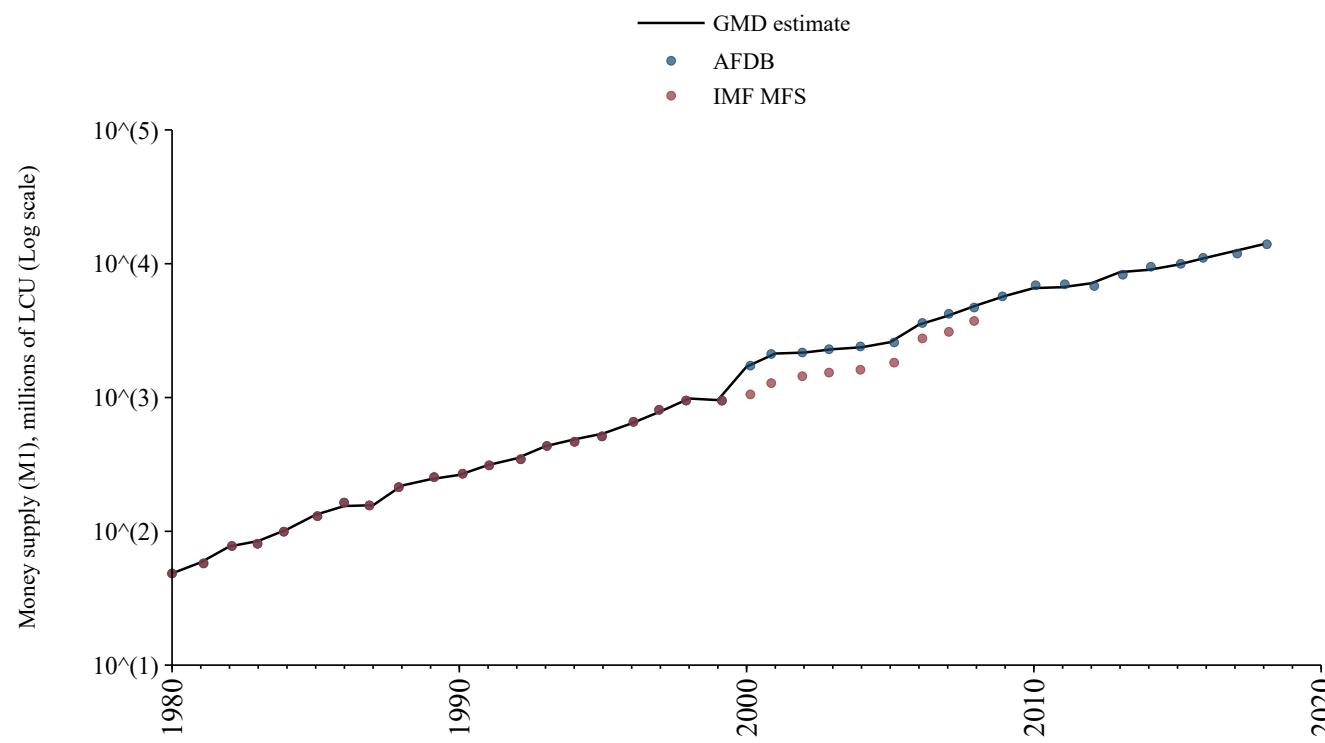
## Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1950 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1964 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



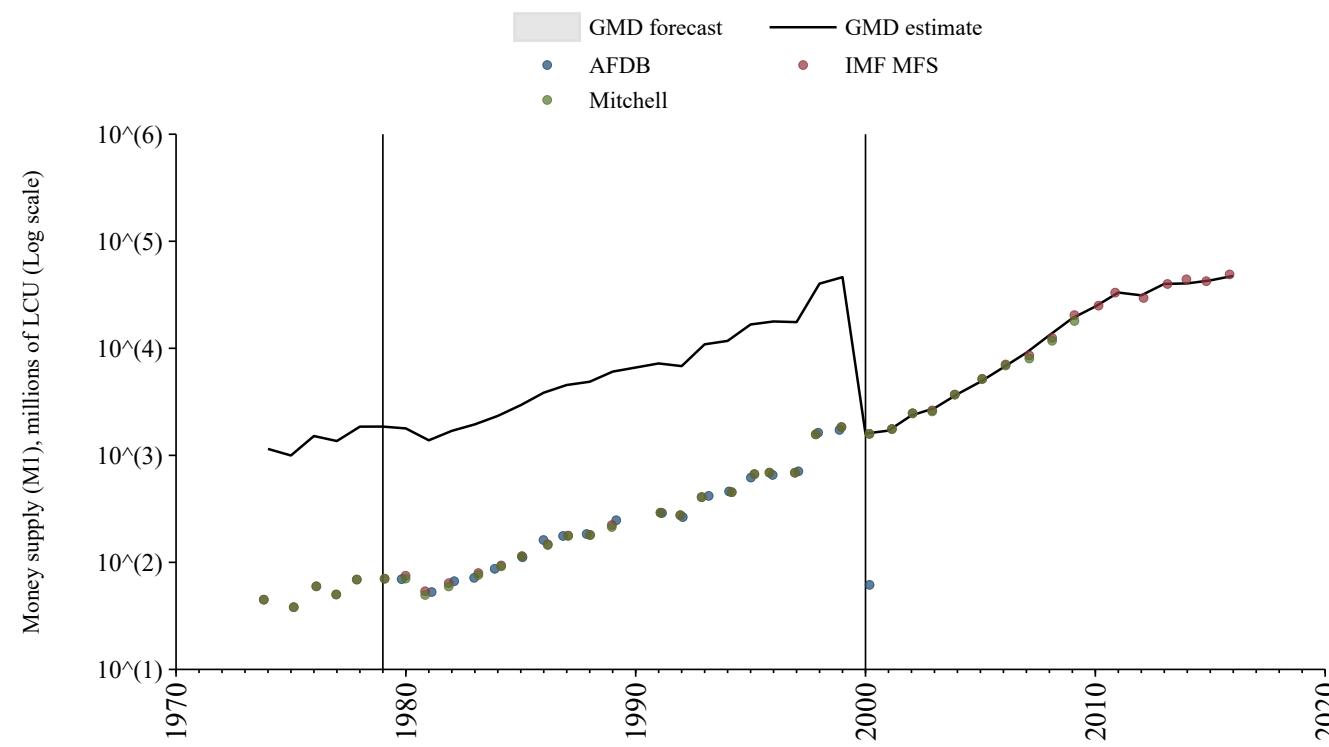
# Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019



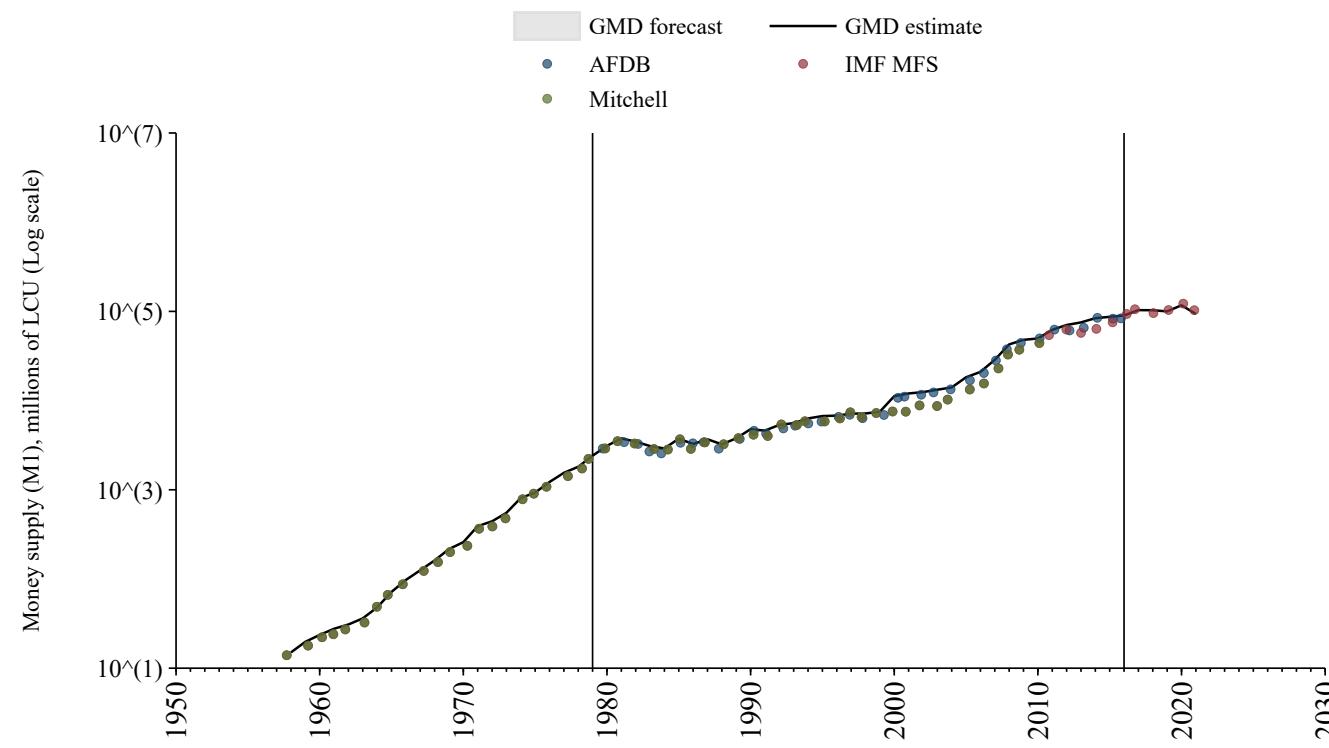
## Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1974 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 2559.2%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 2559.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2001 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



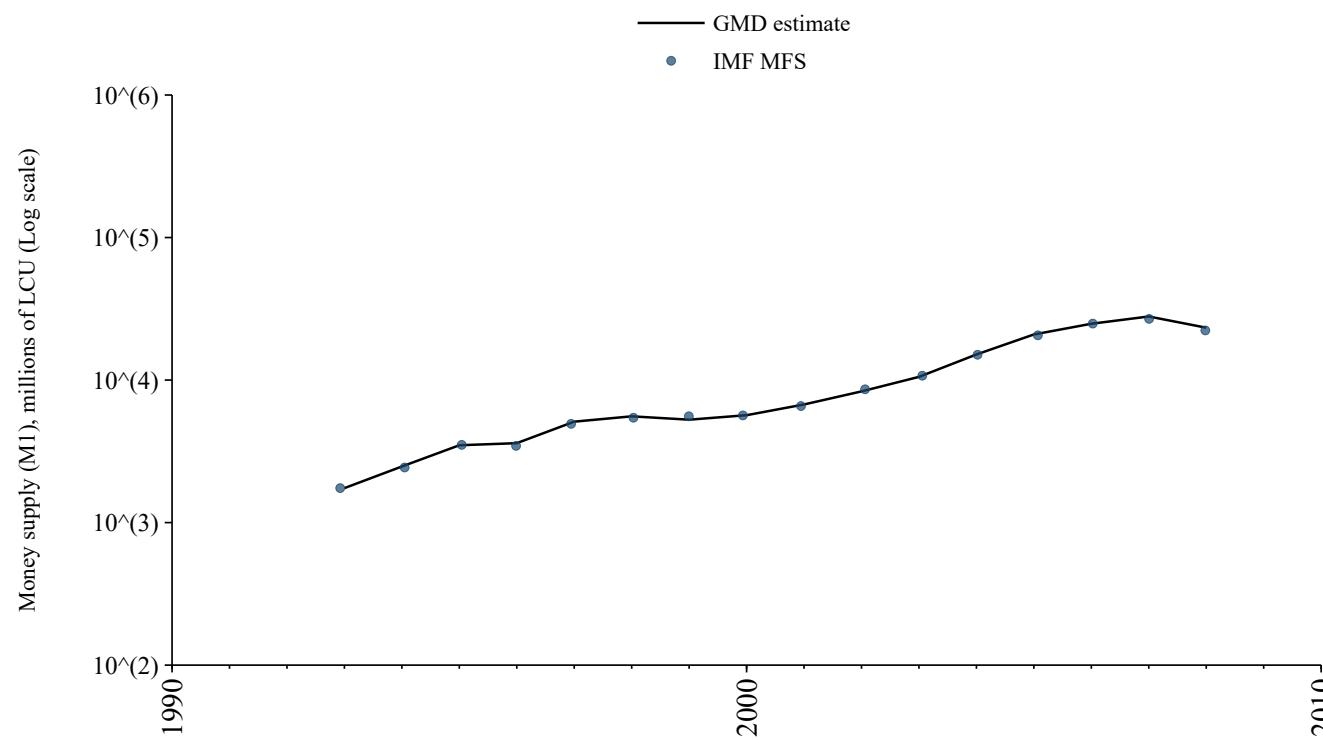
## Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1958 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 107.3%).
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1980 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 107.3%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	2017 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



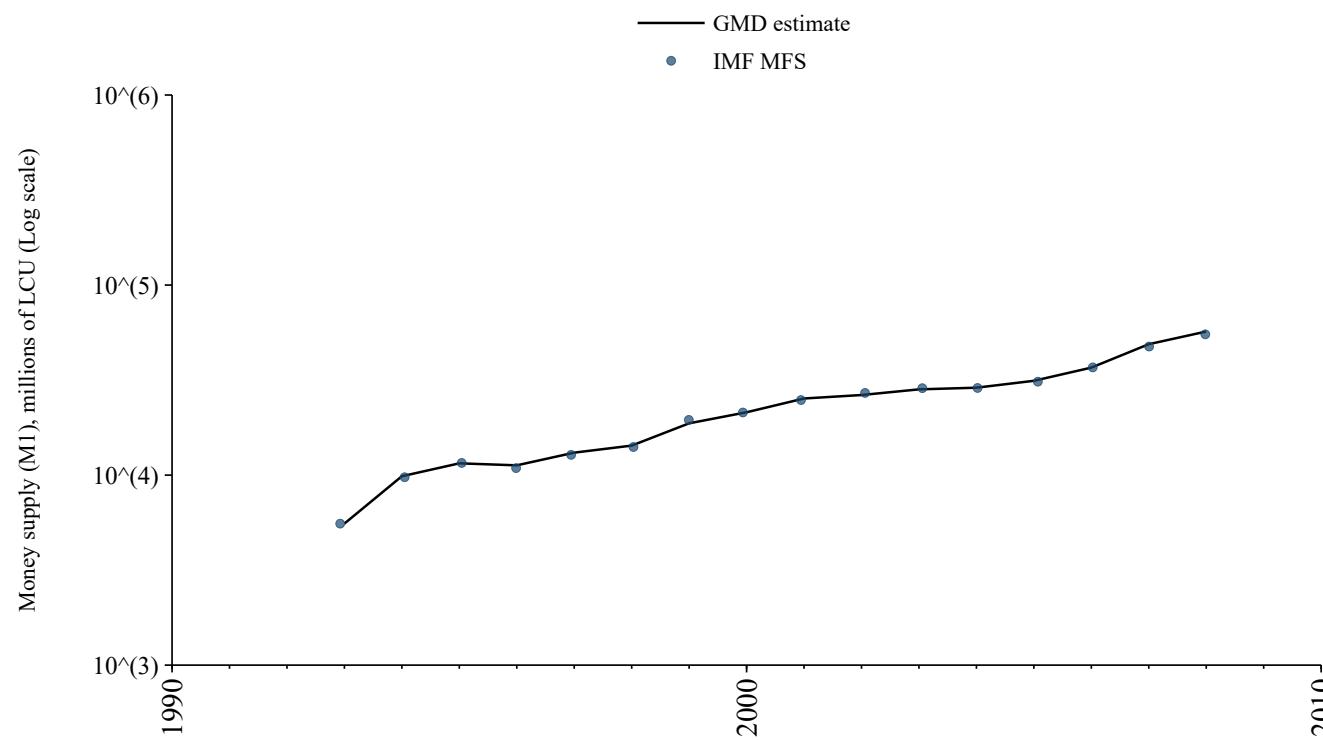
# Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



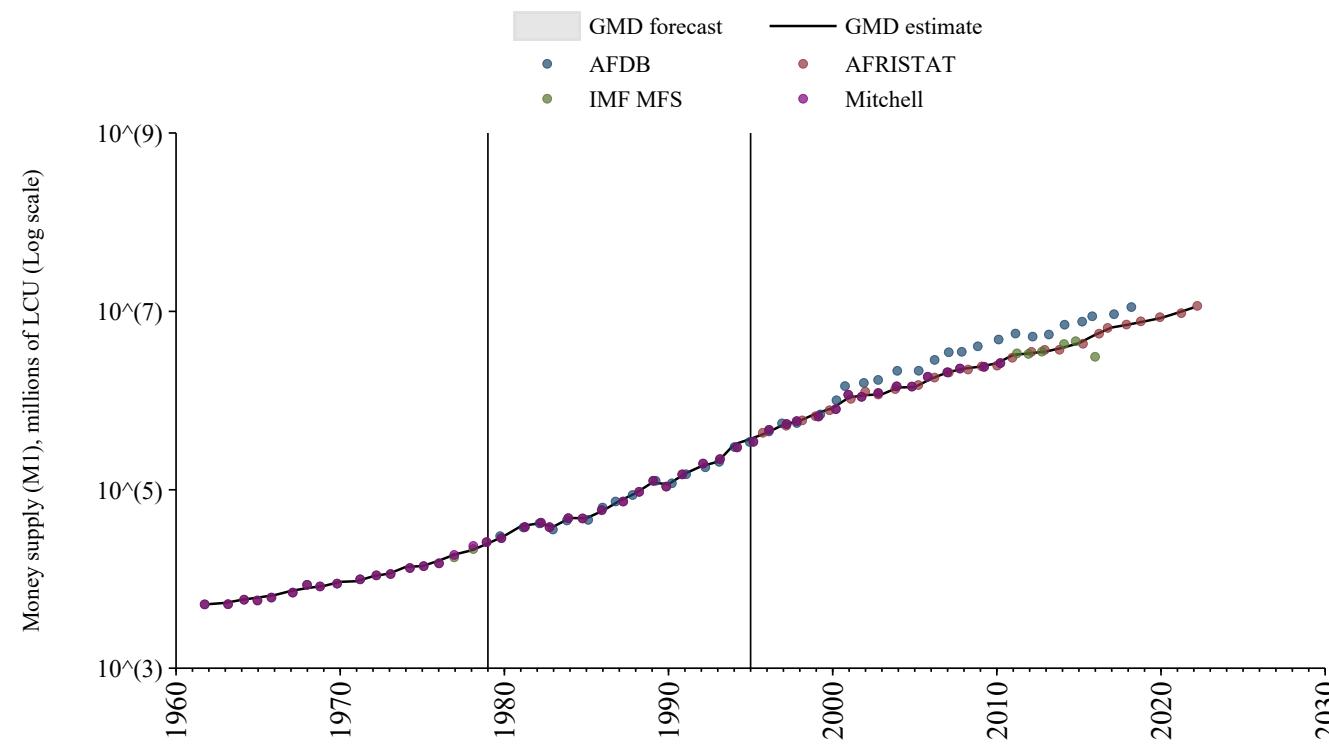
# Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



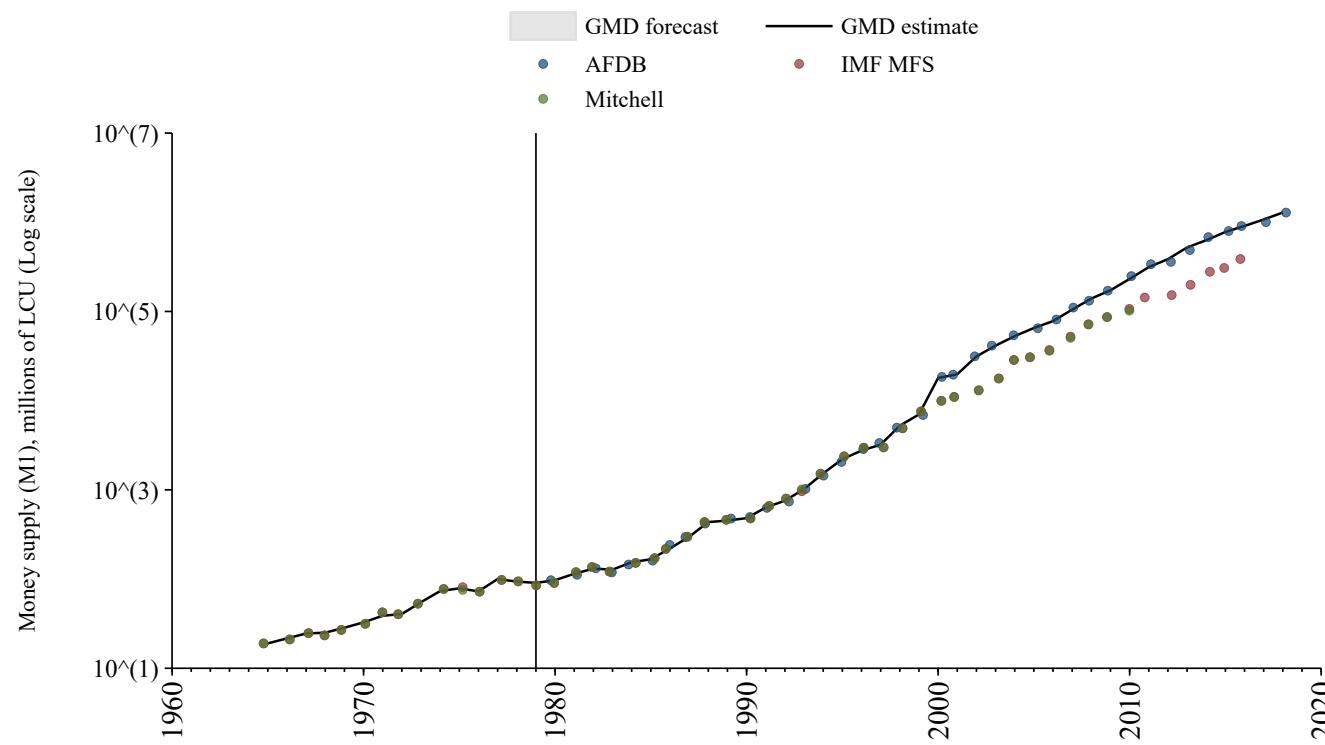
# Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.6%).
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1980 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 100.6%).
<a href="#">African Union (2024)</a>	1996 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



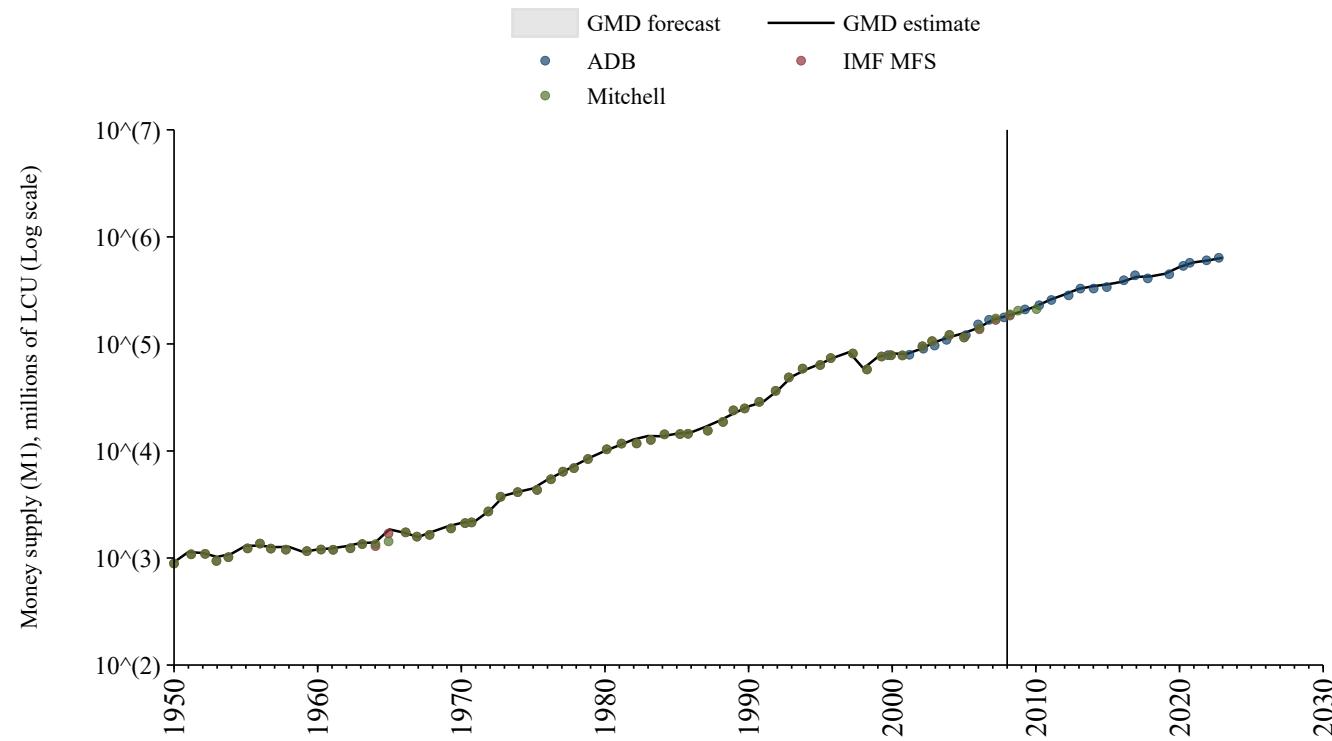
# Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019



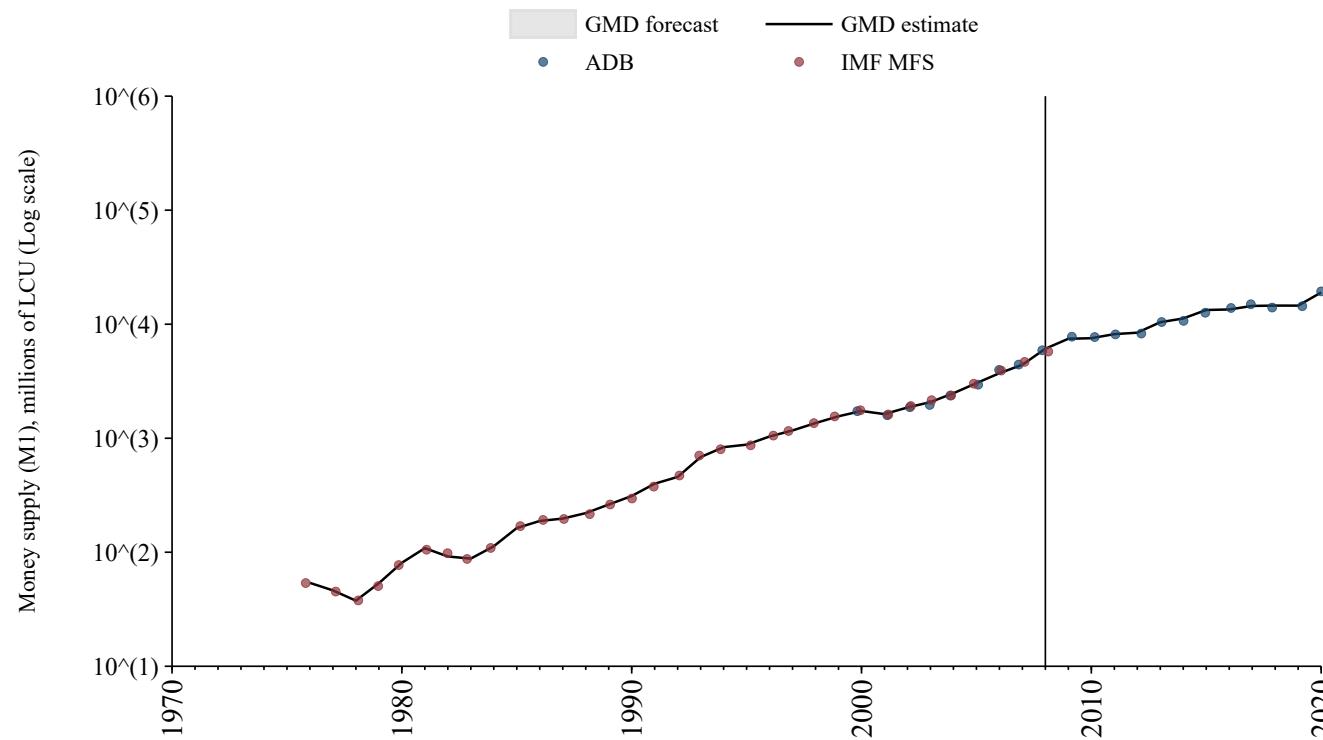
# Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 102.7%).
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



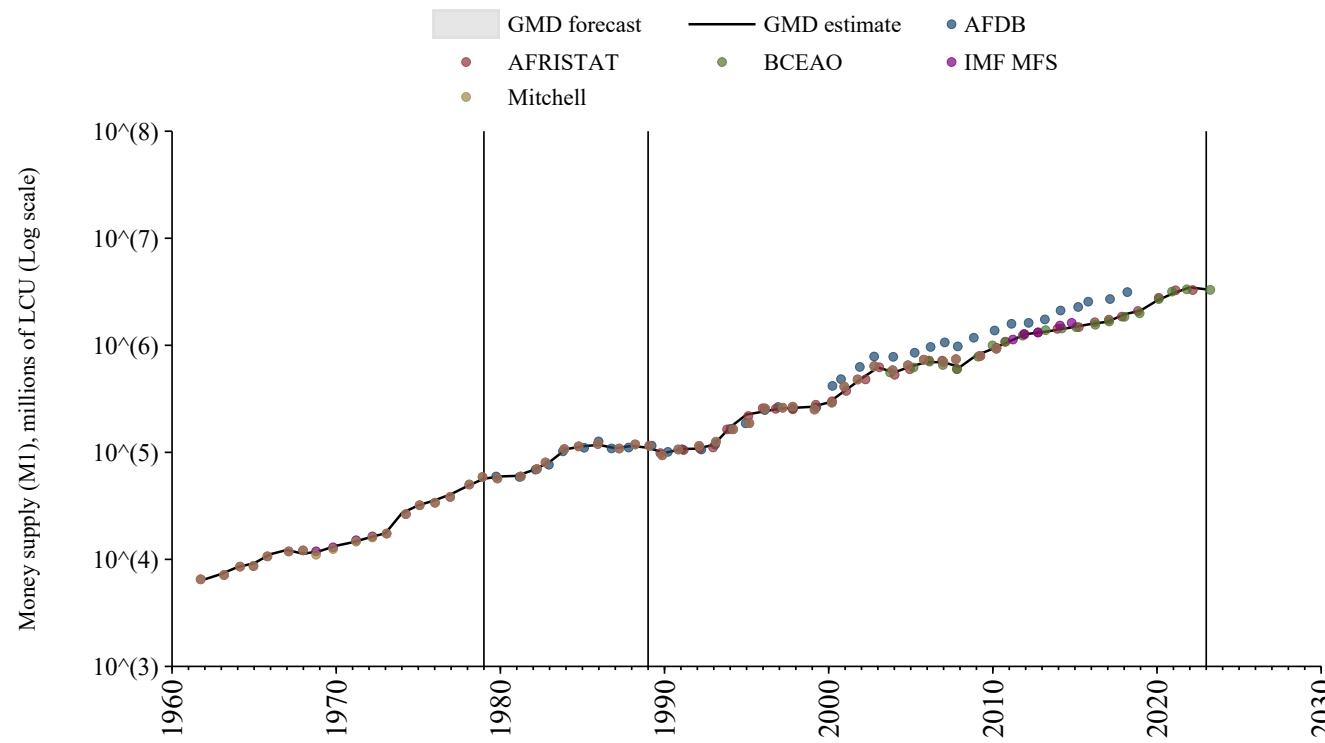
## Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1976 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 100.3%).
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



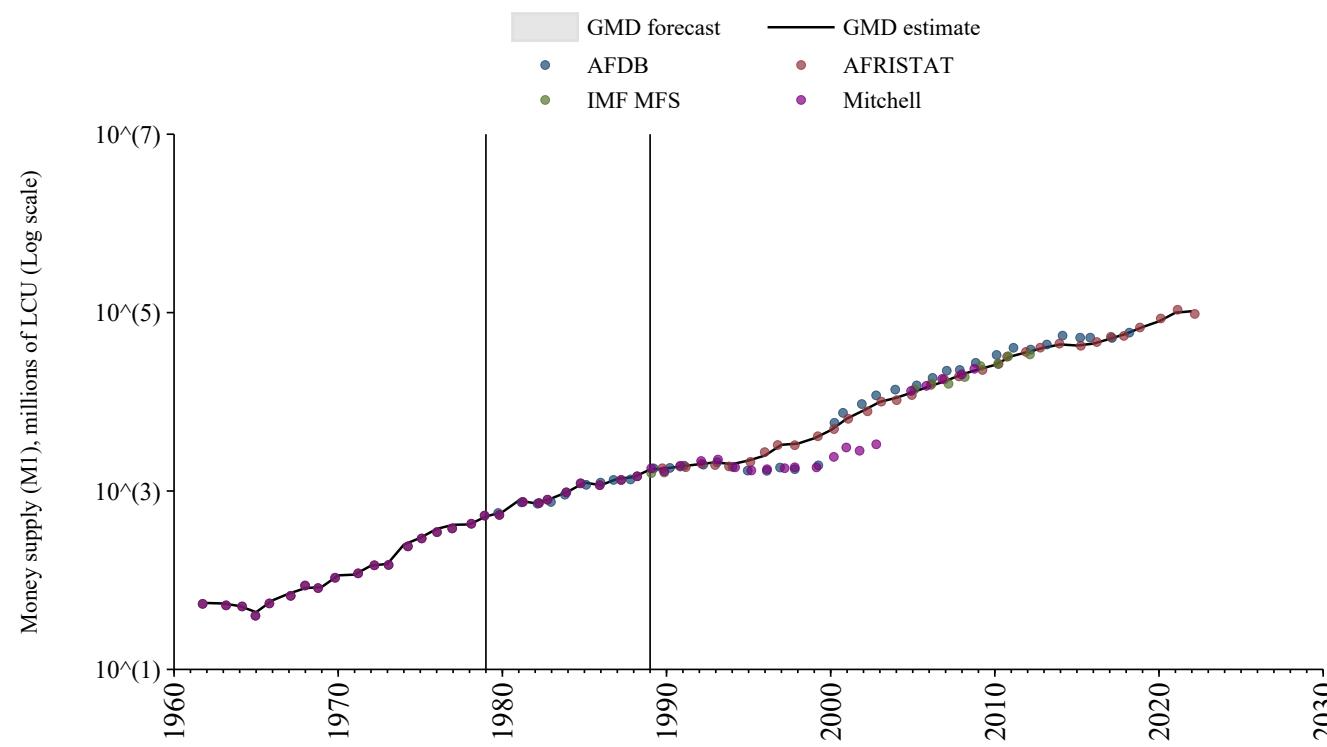
# Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
<a href="#">African Union (2024)</a>	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)</a>	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



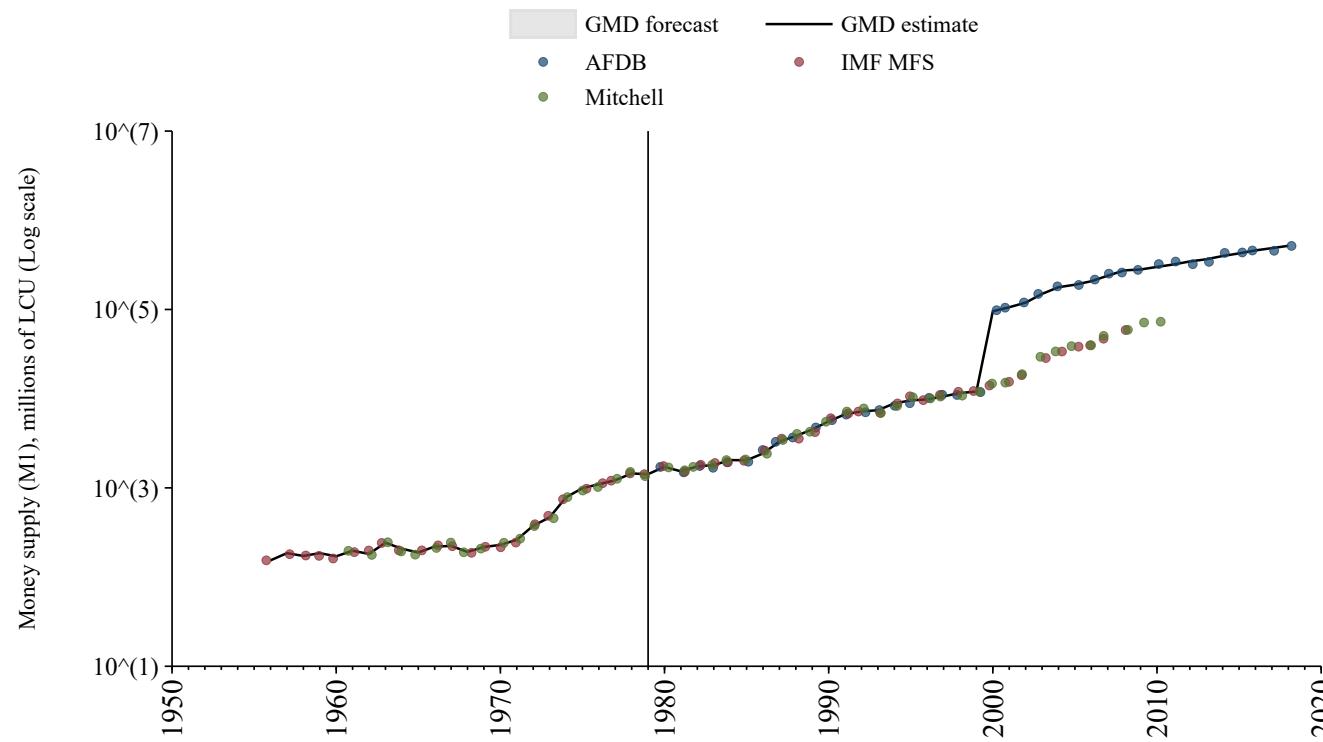
## Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.1%).
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 102.1%).
<a href="#">African Union (2024)</a>	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



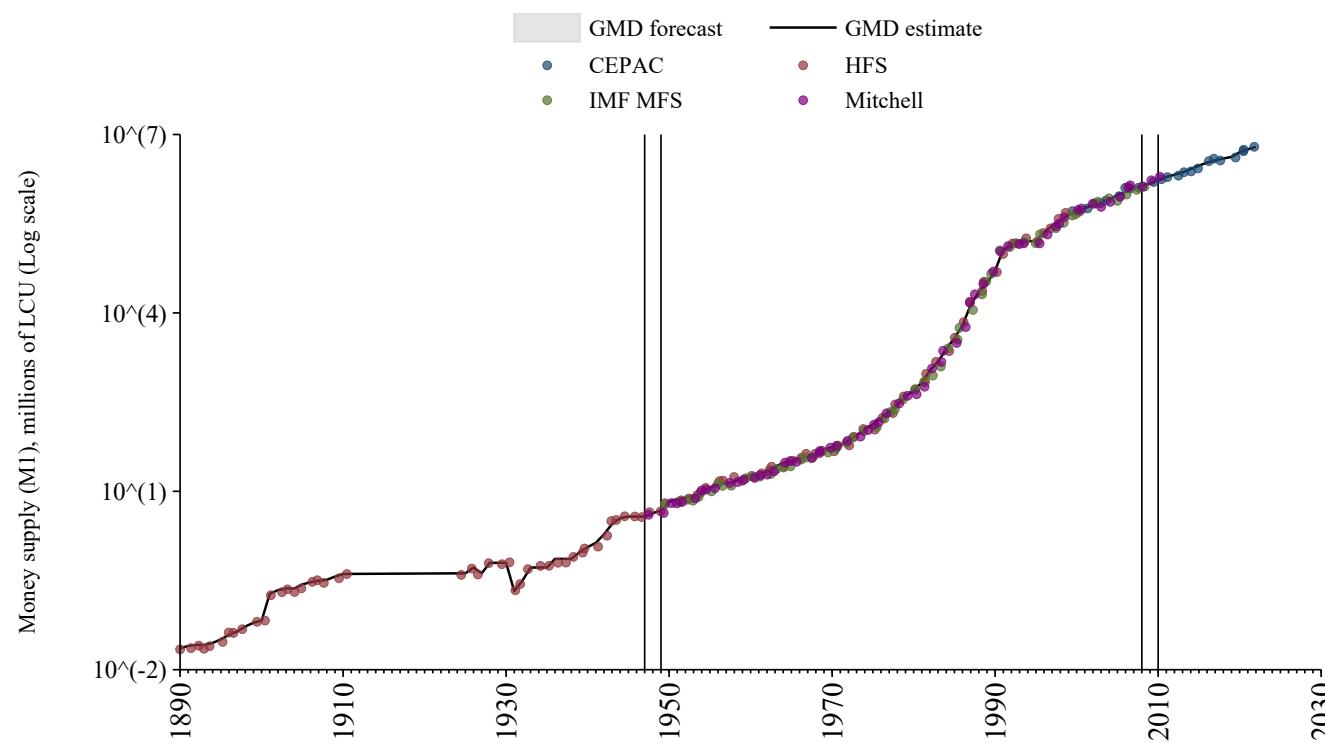
# Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1956 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019



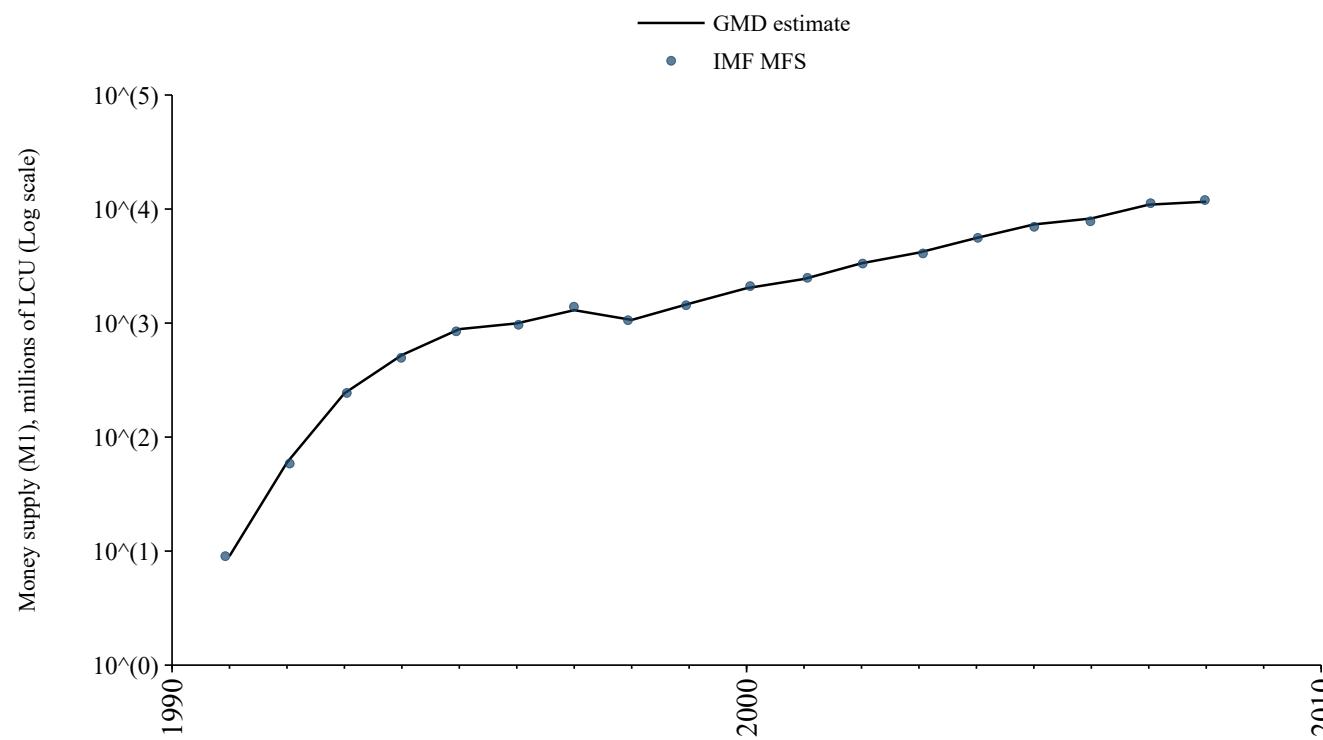
## Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1890 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 104.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 106.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 109.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 92.4%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



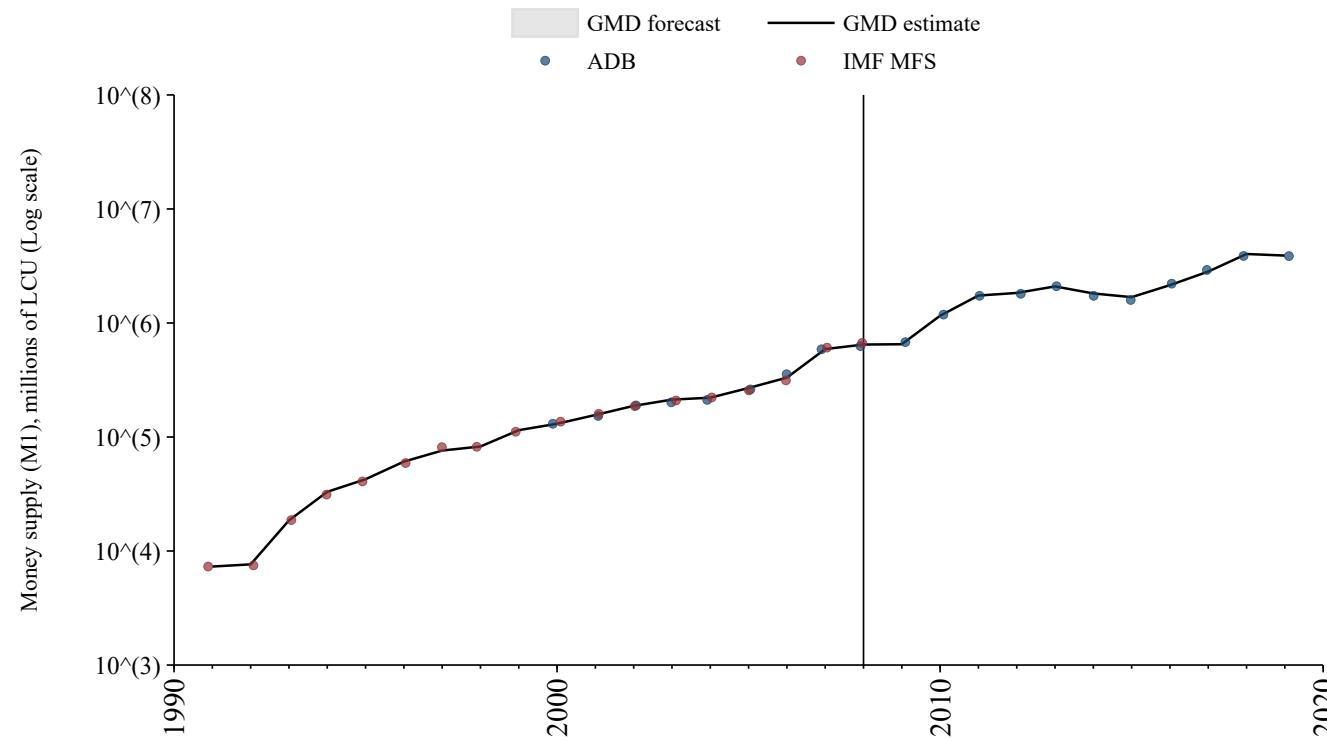
## Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1991 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



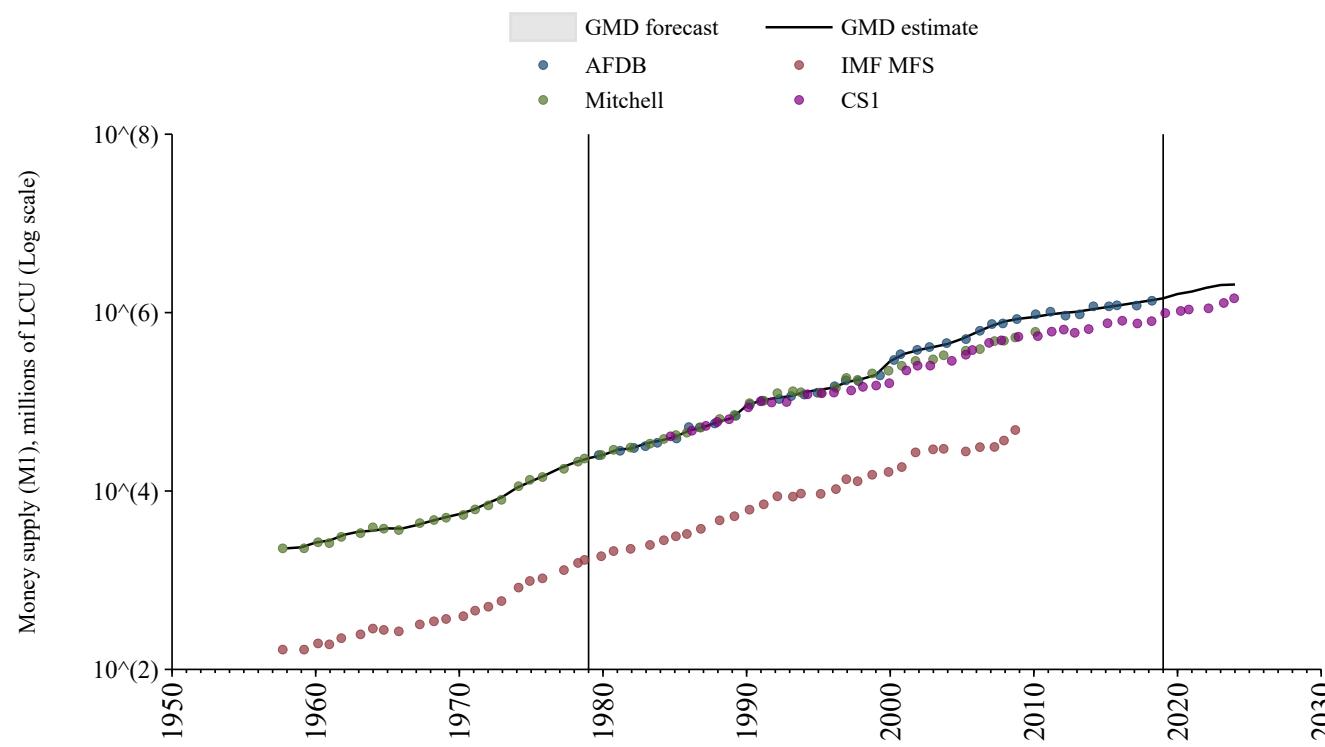
## Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1991 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



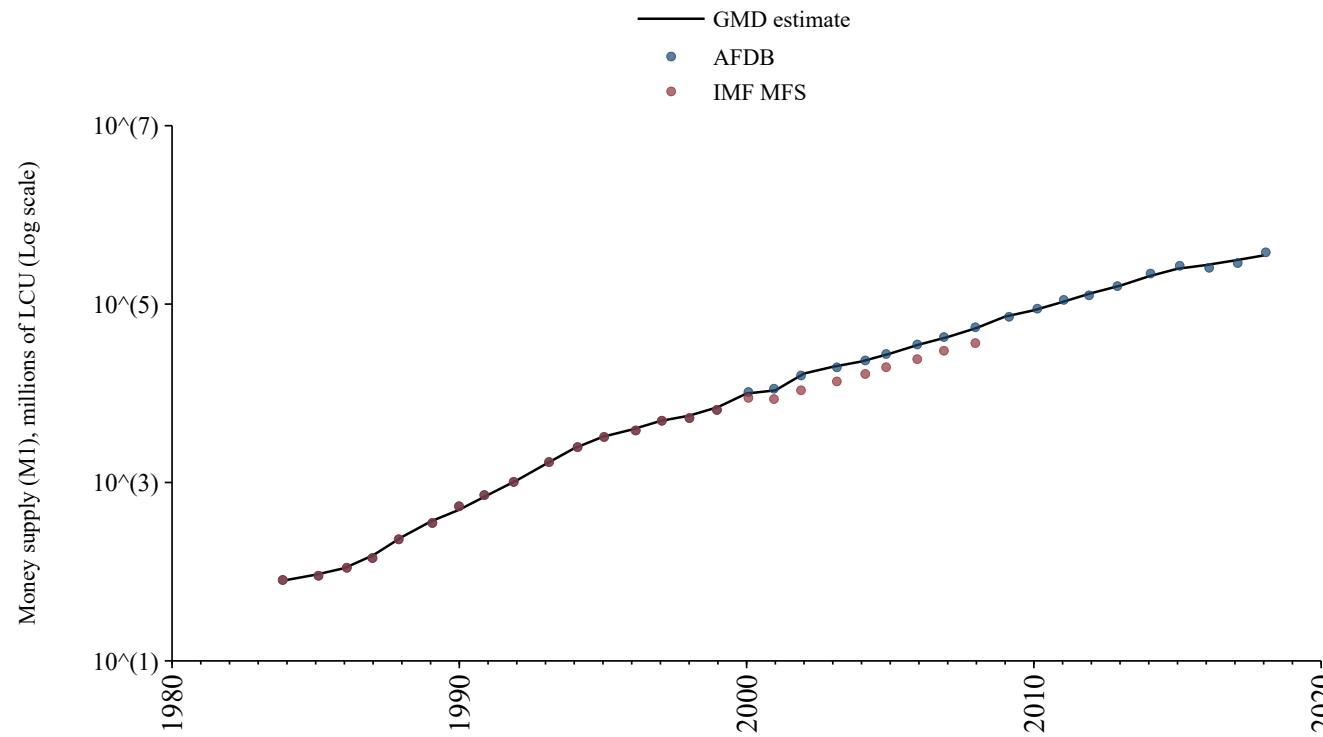
## Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1958 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 1365.7%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019
Bank Al-Maghrib	2019 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 158.6%).



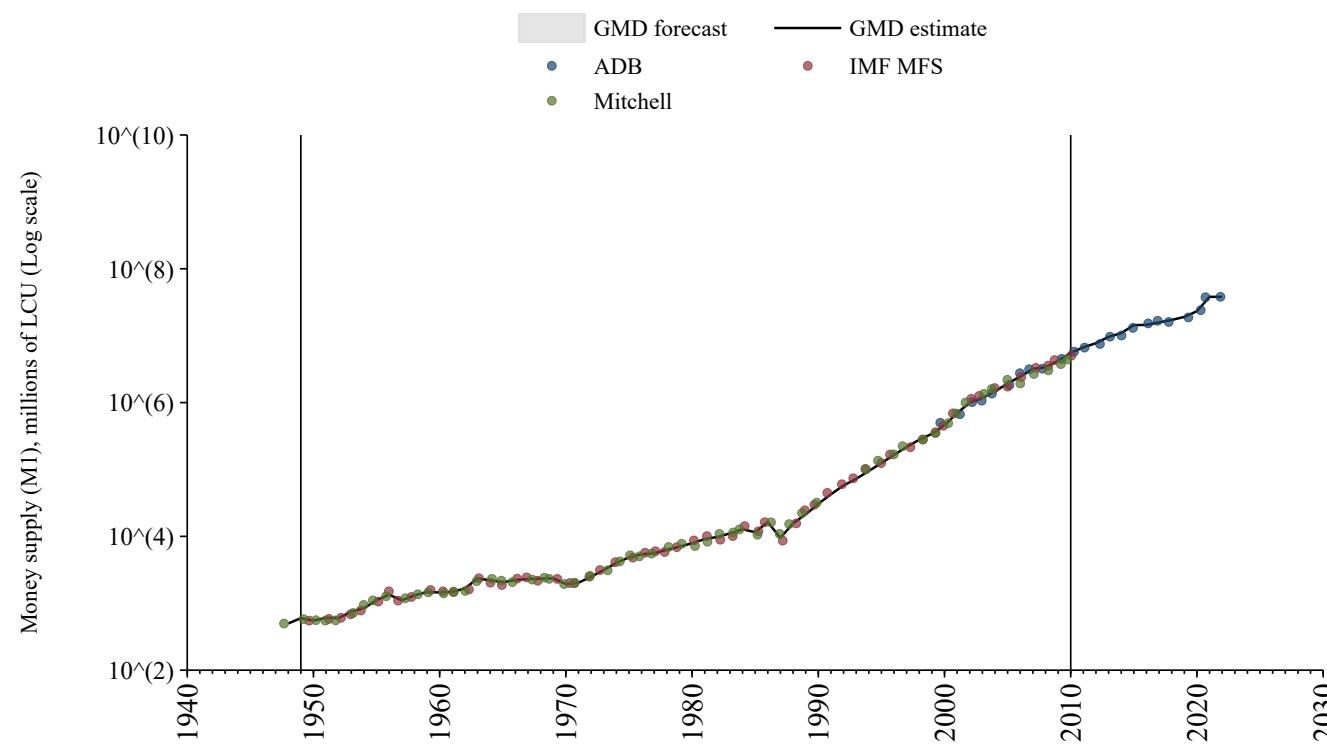
# Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1984 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019



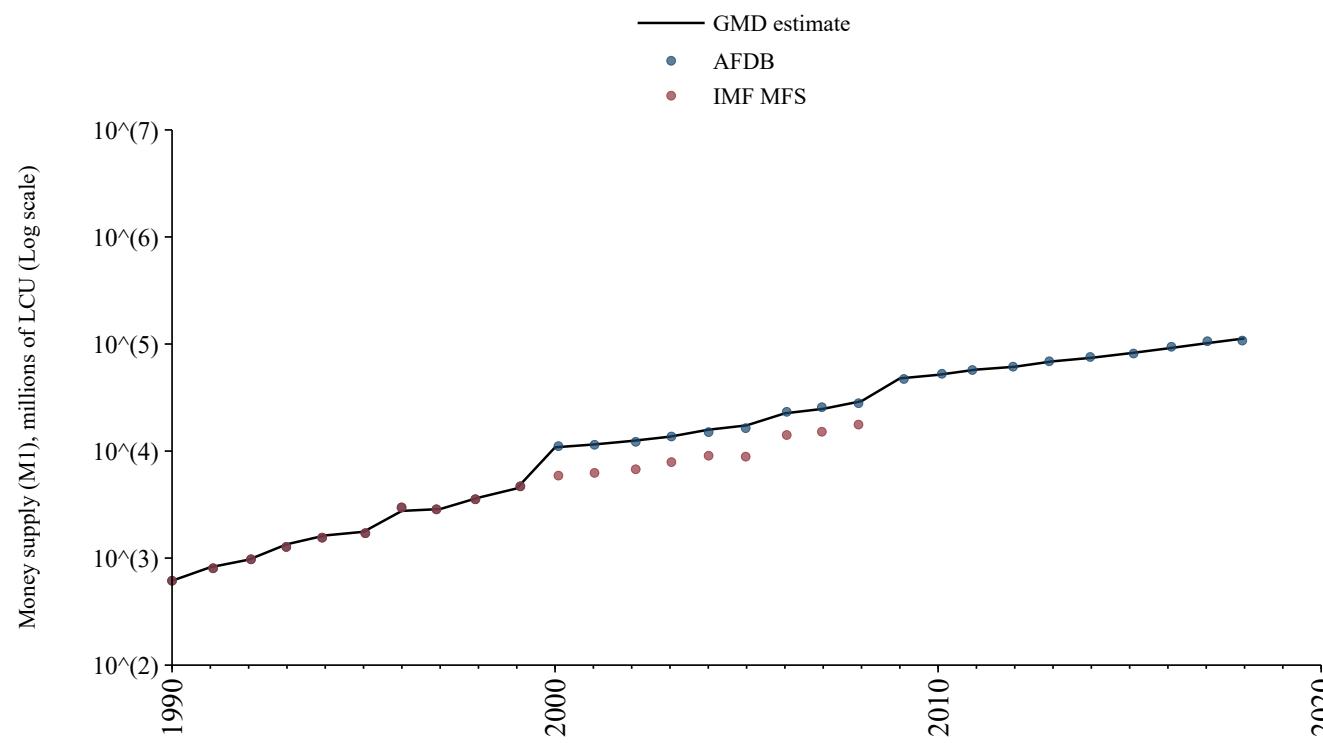
# Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100.1%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



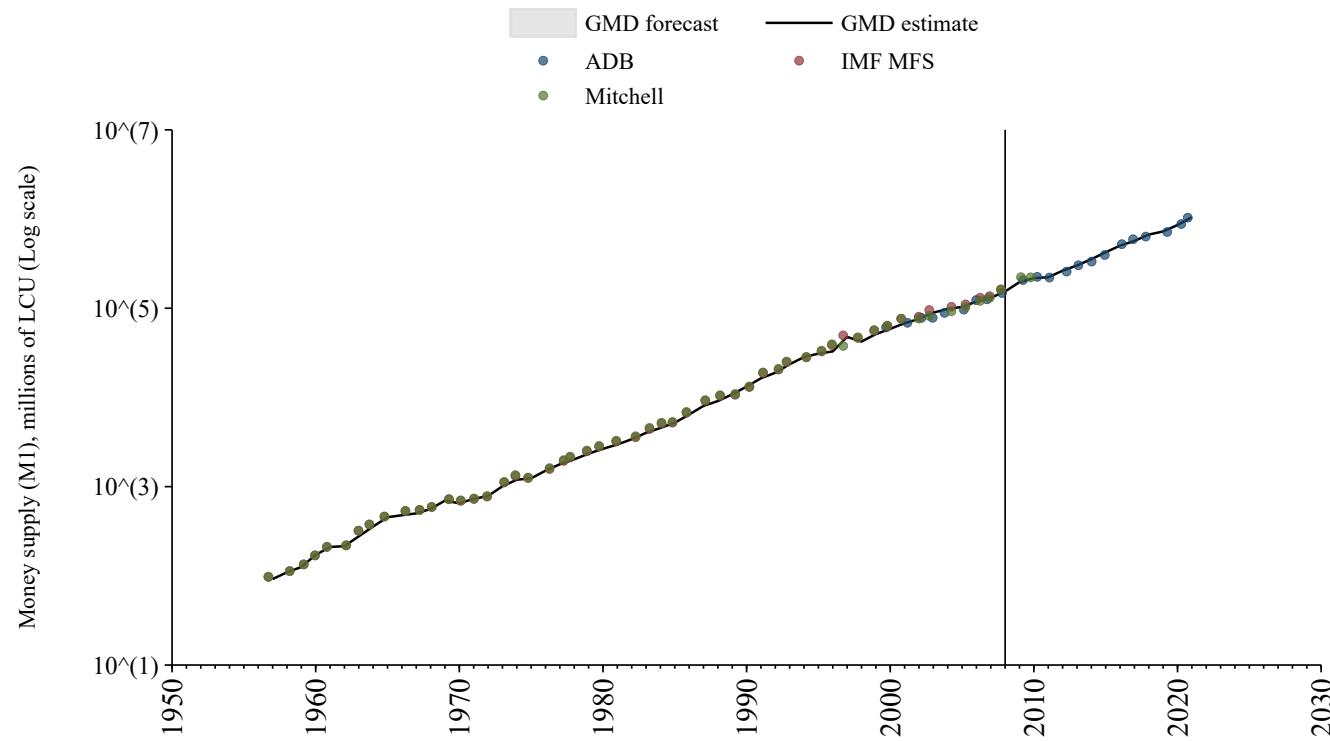
# Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1990 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019



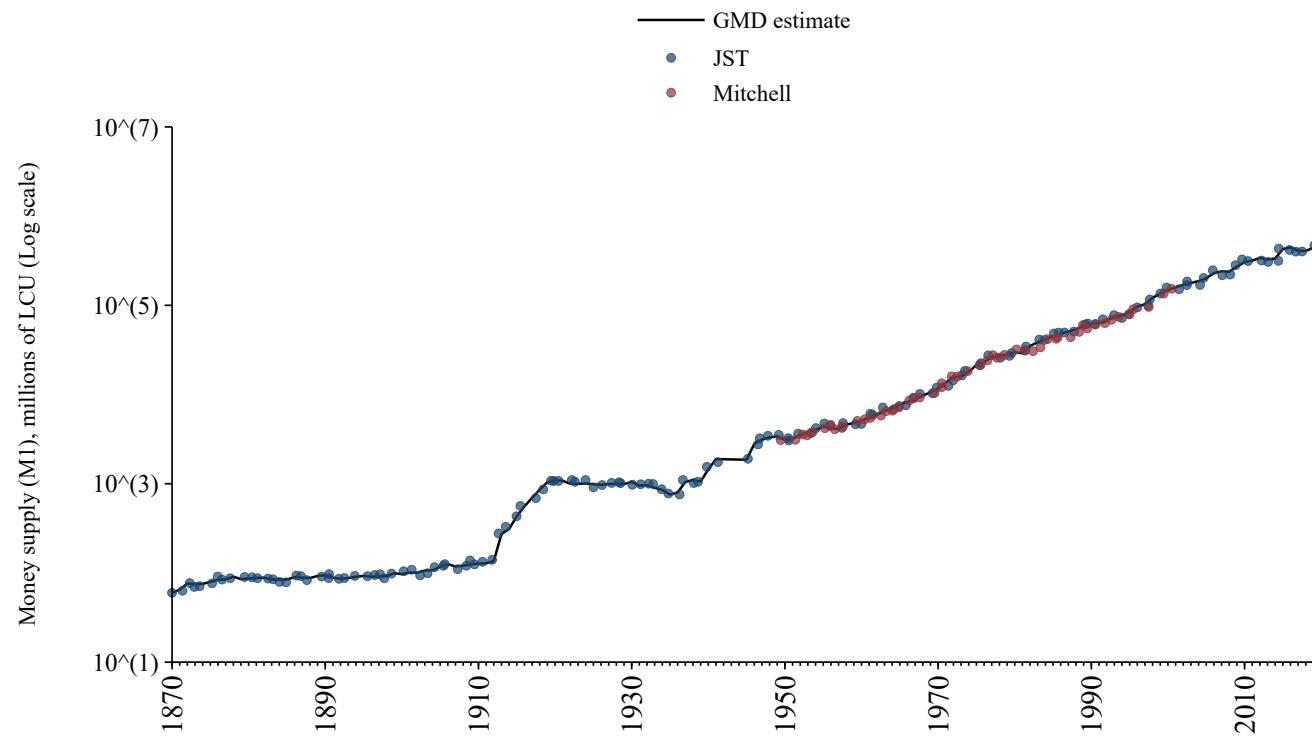
## Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1957 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 94.4%).
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2009 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



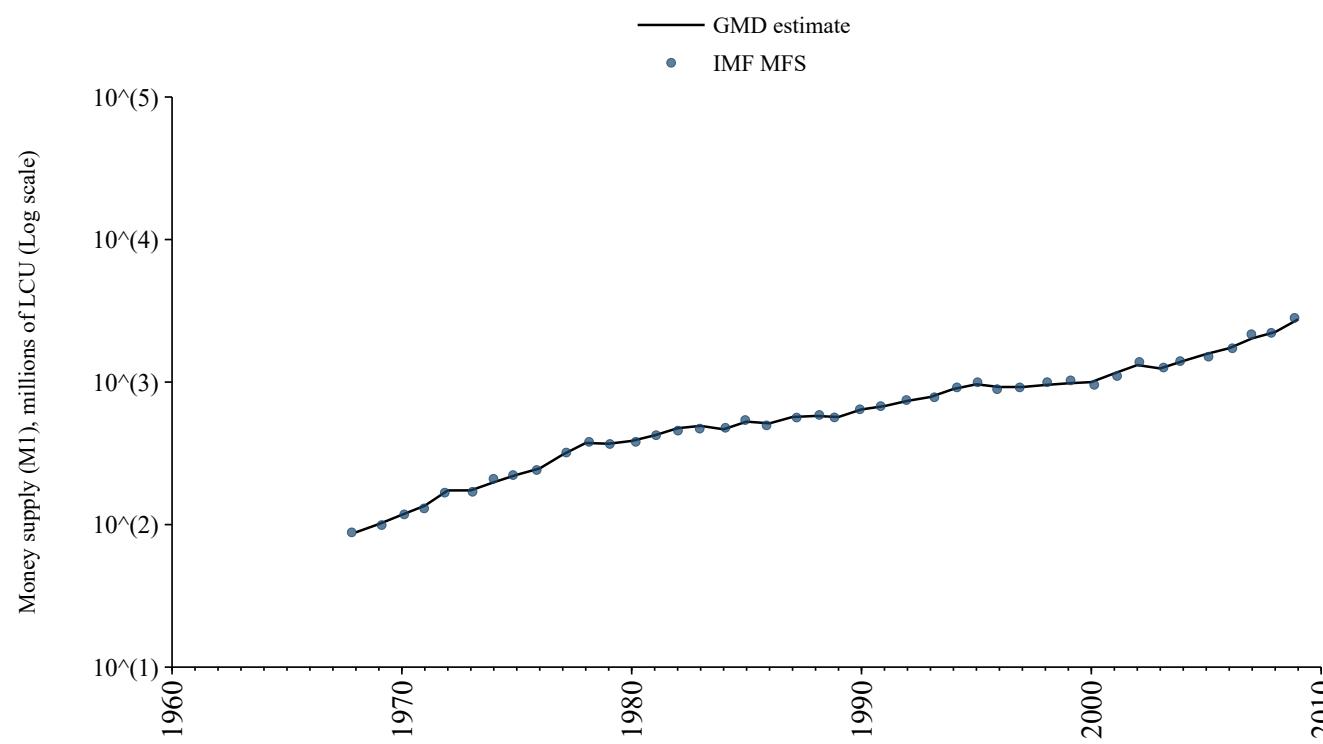
## Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



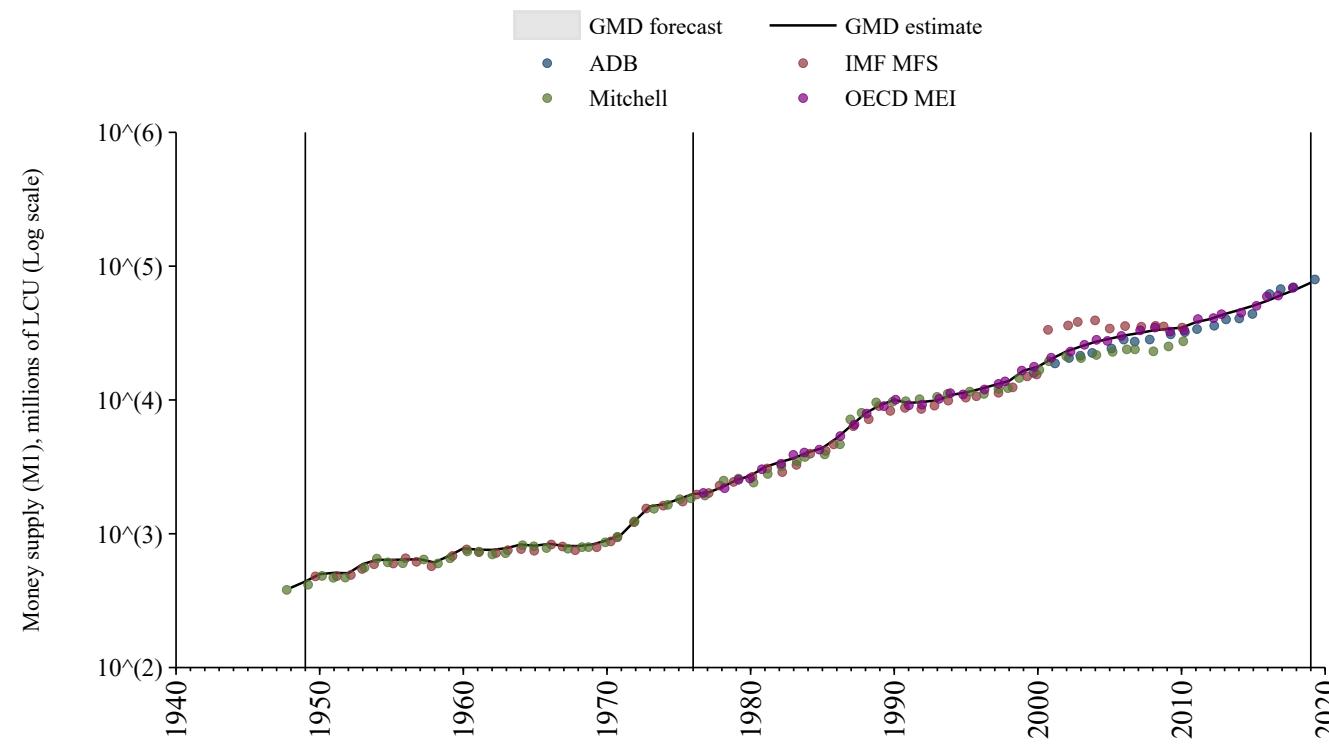
## Netherlands Antilles

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1968 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010



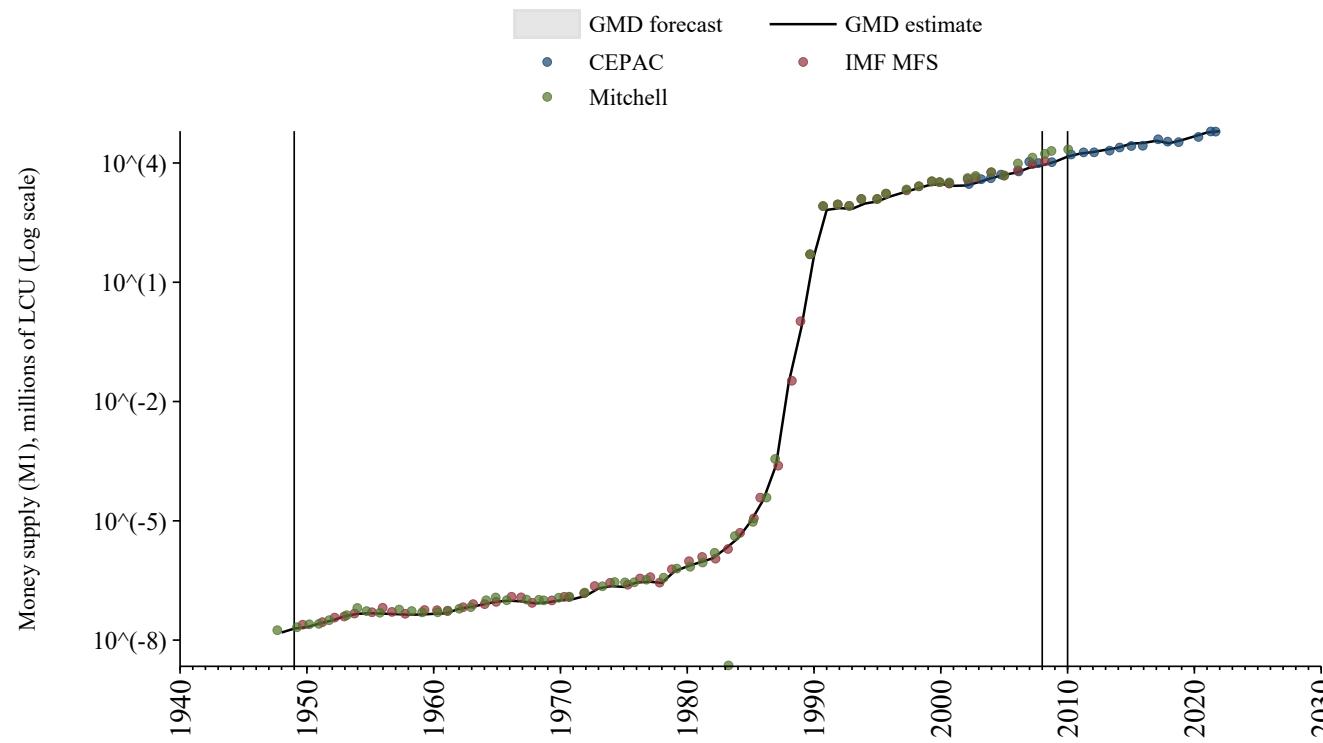
## New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 103.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 103.8%).
OECD (2024)	1977 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2019 - 2019	Spliced using overlapping data in 2020: (ratio = 93.6%).



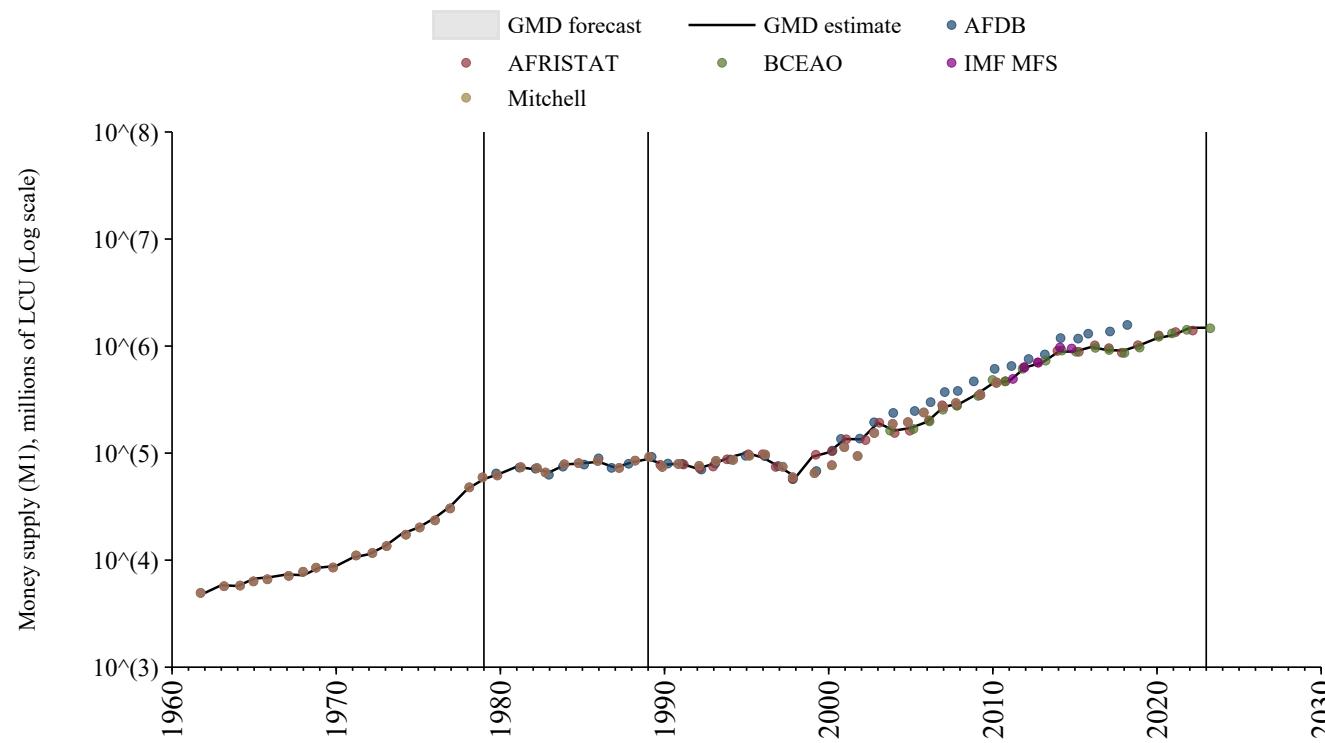
## Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 87.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 86.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 56%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



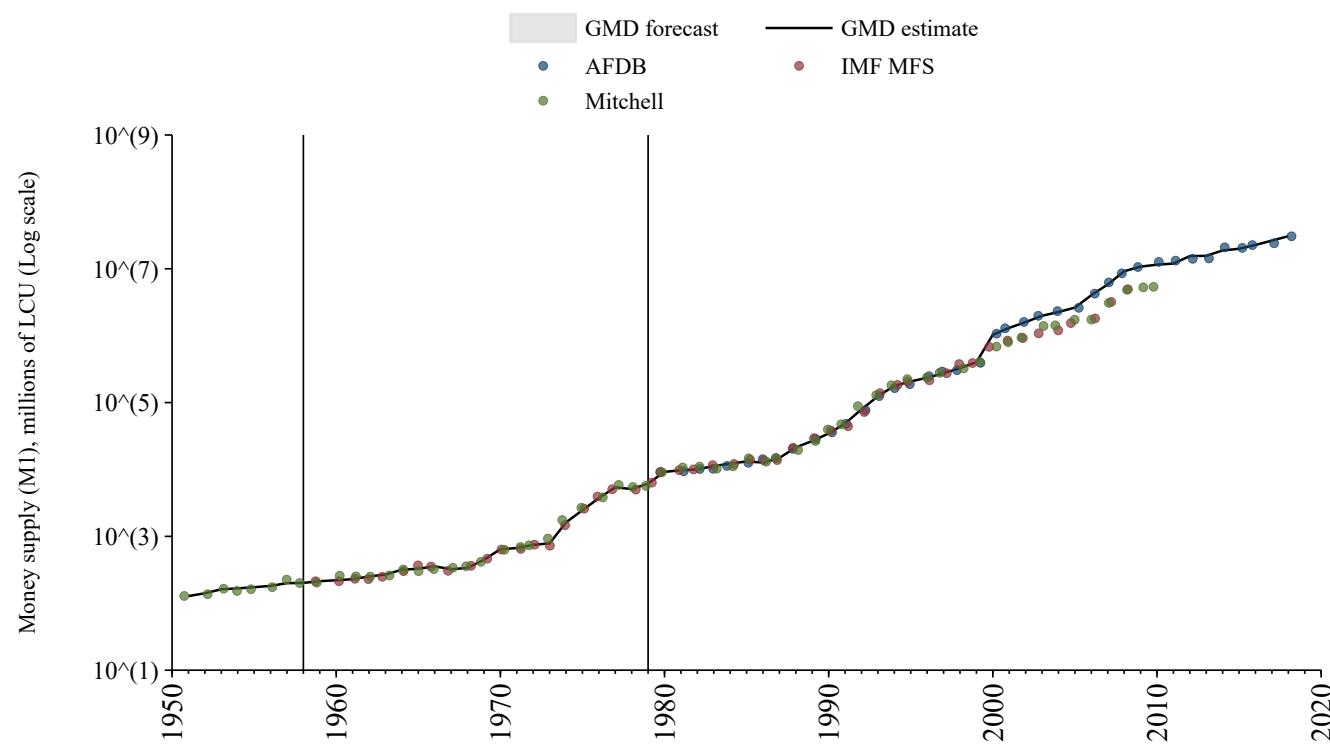
## Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.9%).
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.9%).
<a href="#">African Union (2024)</a>	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)</a>	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



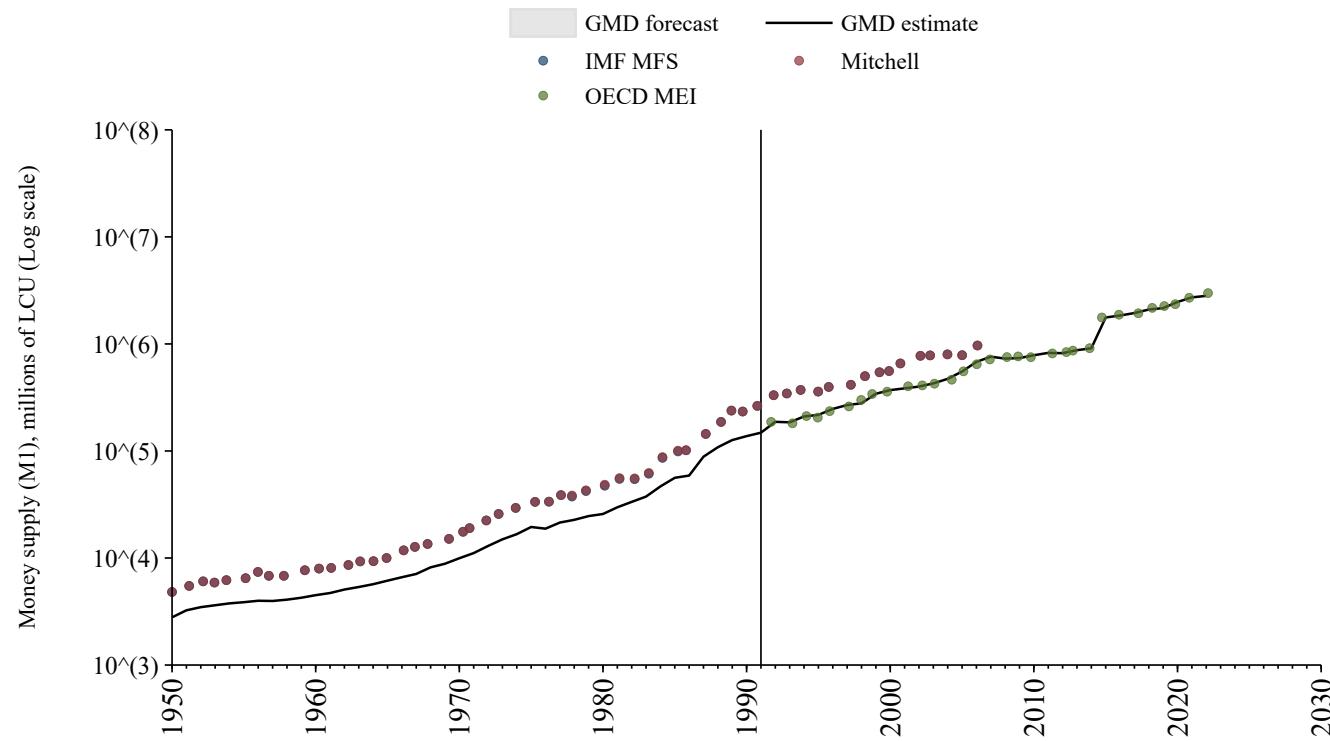
# Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 99.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1959 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019



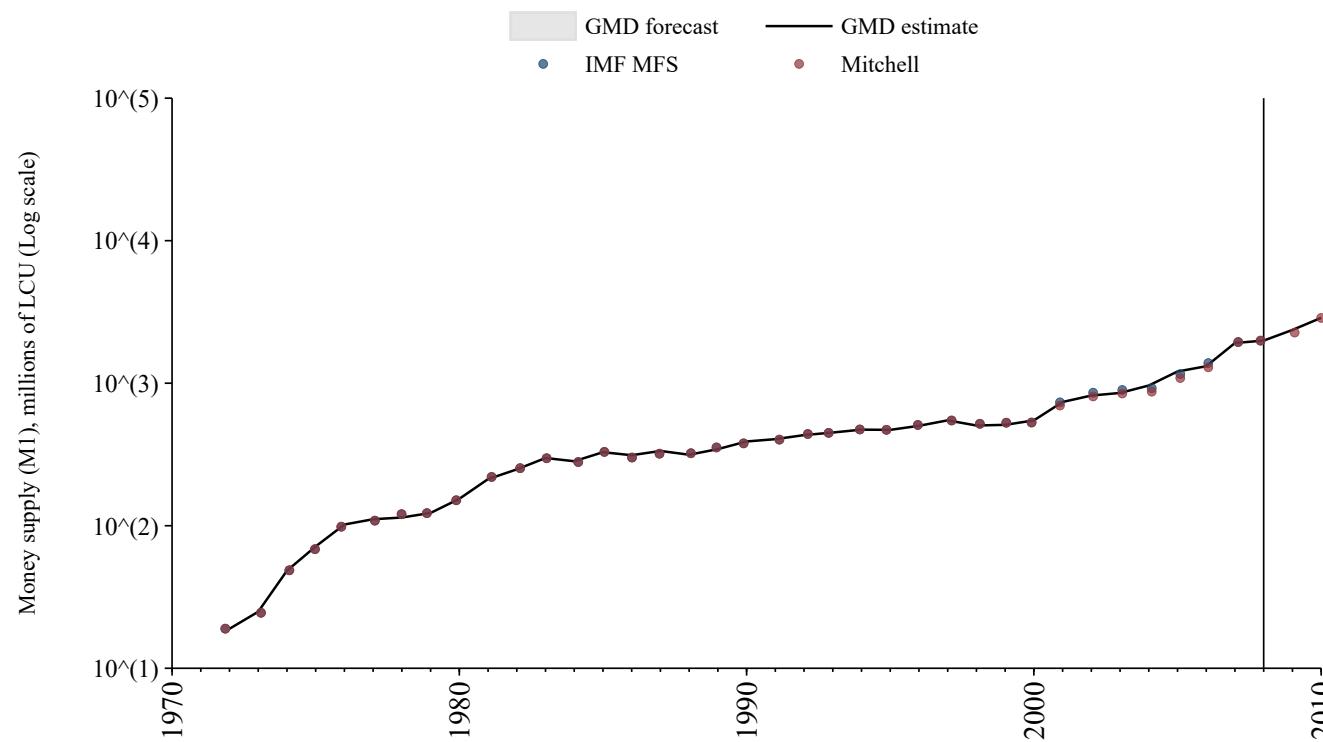
## Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 57.9%).
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	1992 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



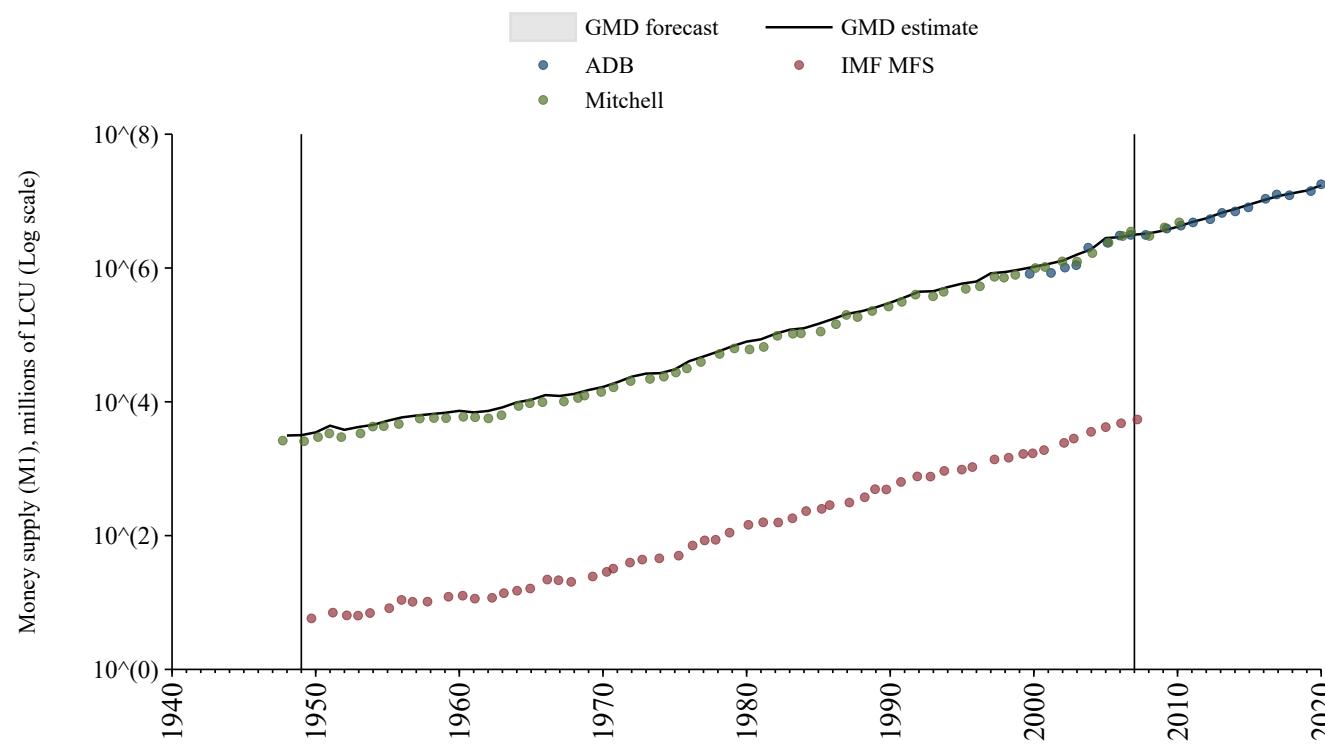
## Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1972 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 99.9%).
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



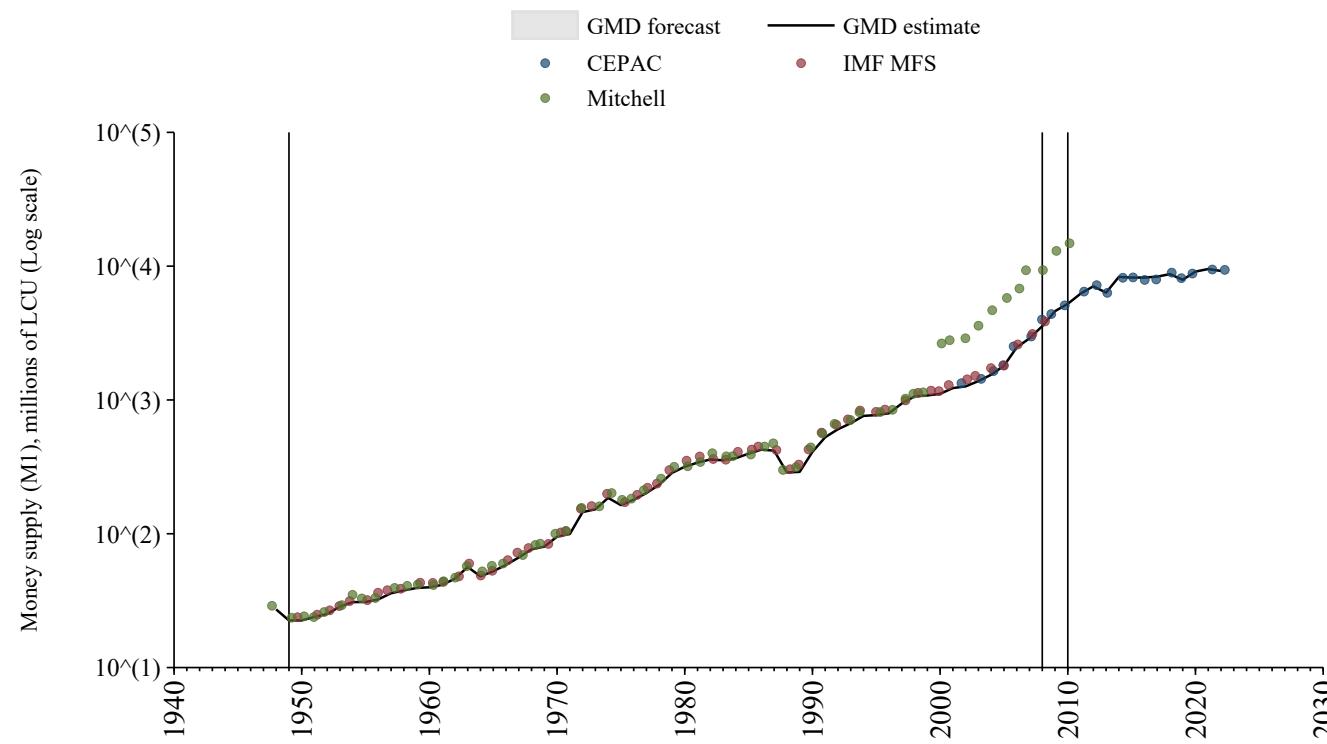
## Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 119.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 60210.6%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2008 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



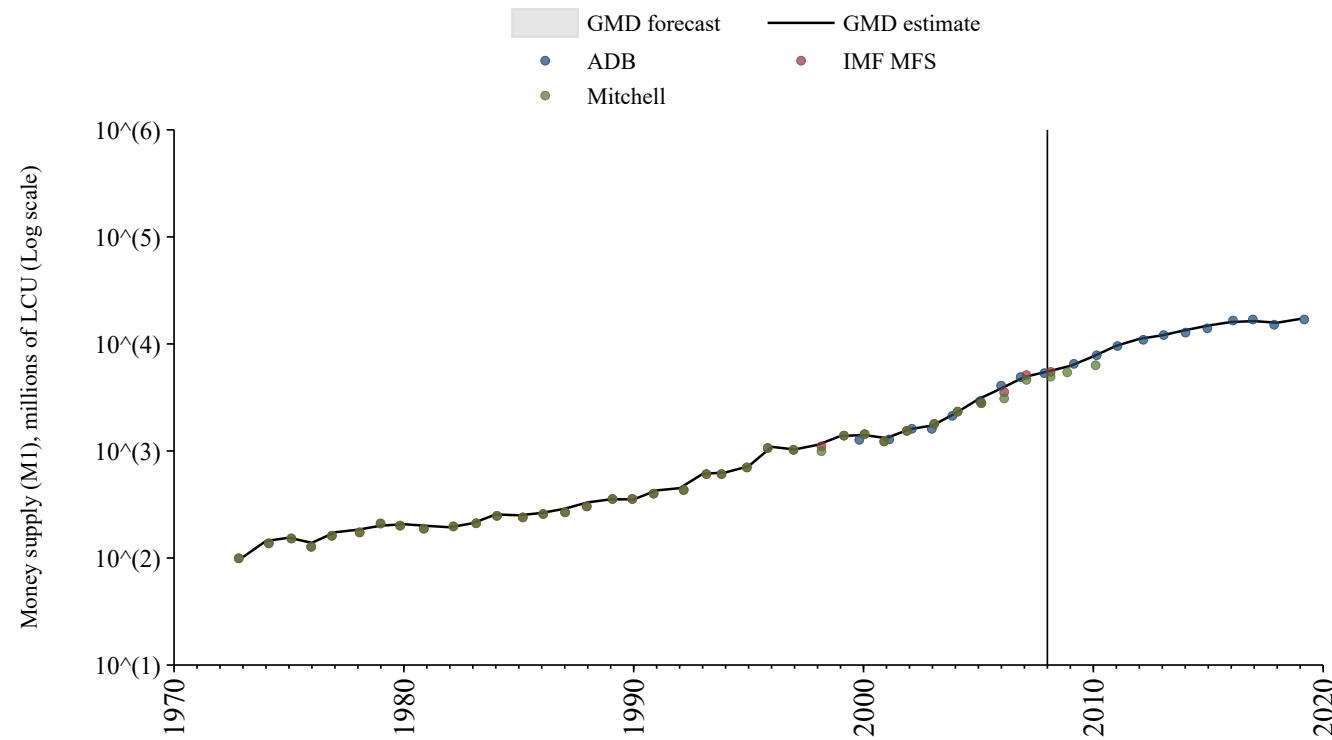
## Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 93.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 94.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 36.3%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



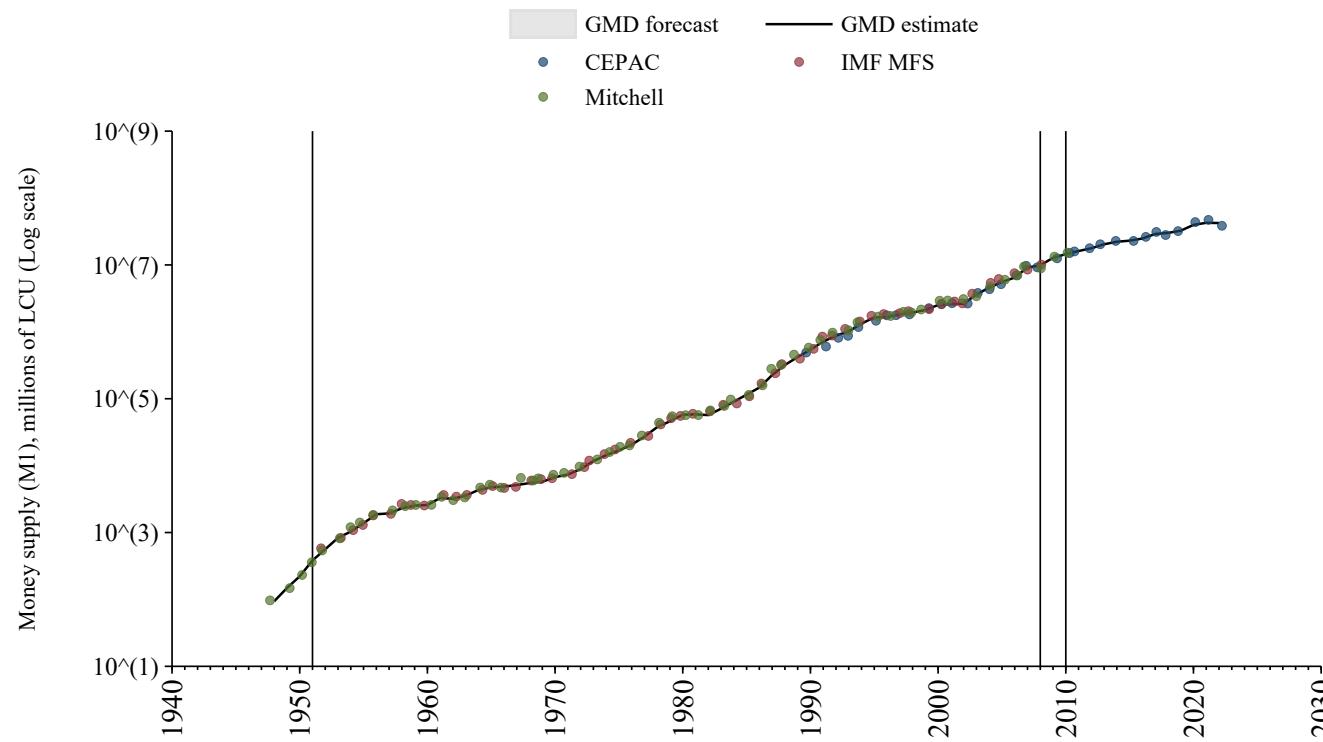
## Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1973 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 102.7%).
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



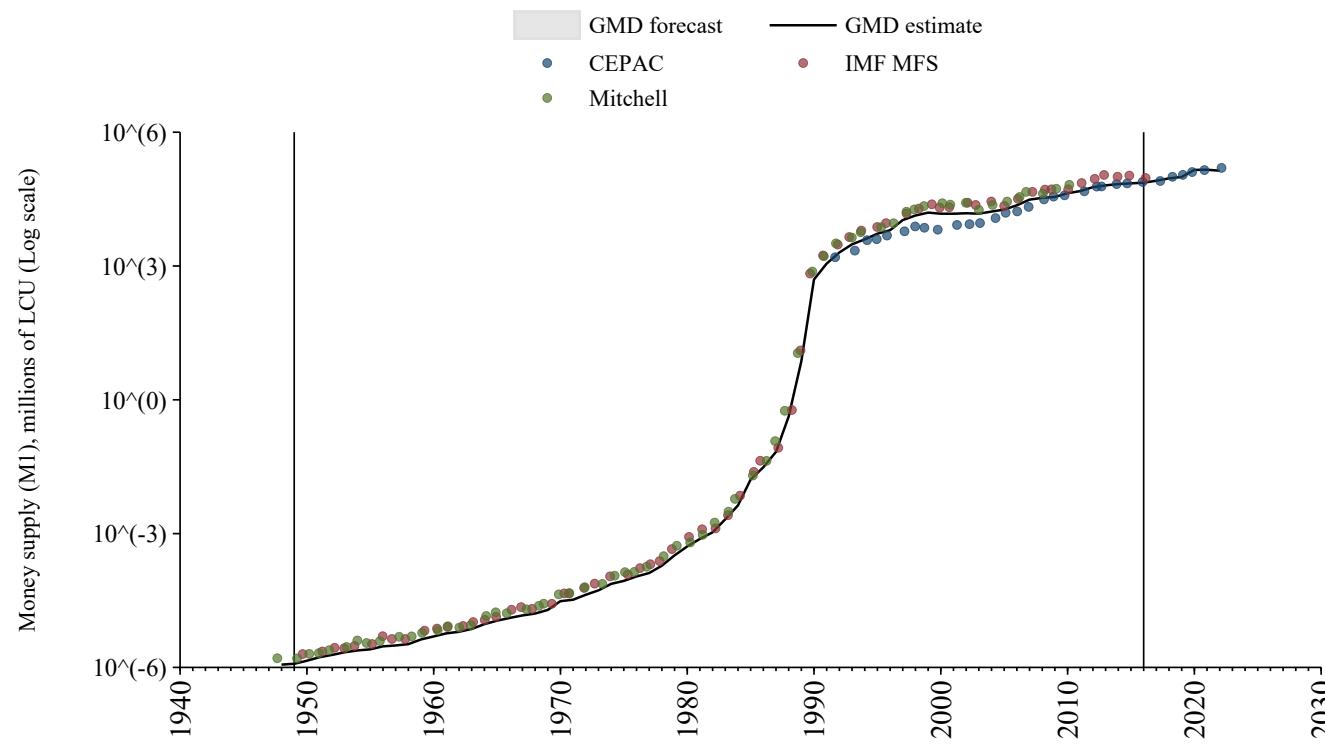
# Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 96.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1952 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 96.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 100.6%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



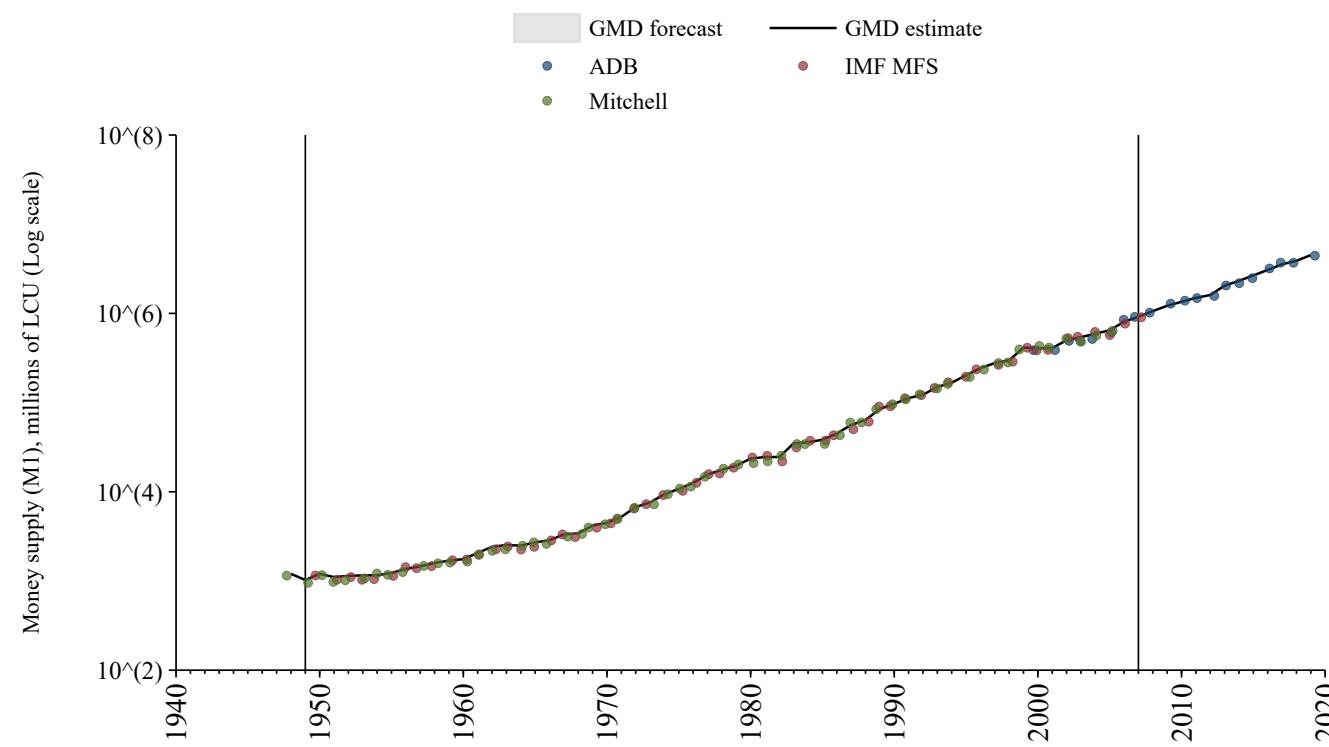
# Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 71.8%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 70.8%).
<a href="#">Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)</a>	2017 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



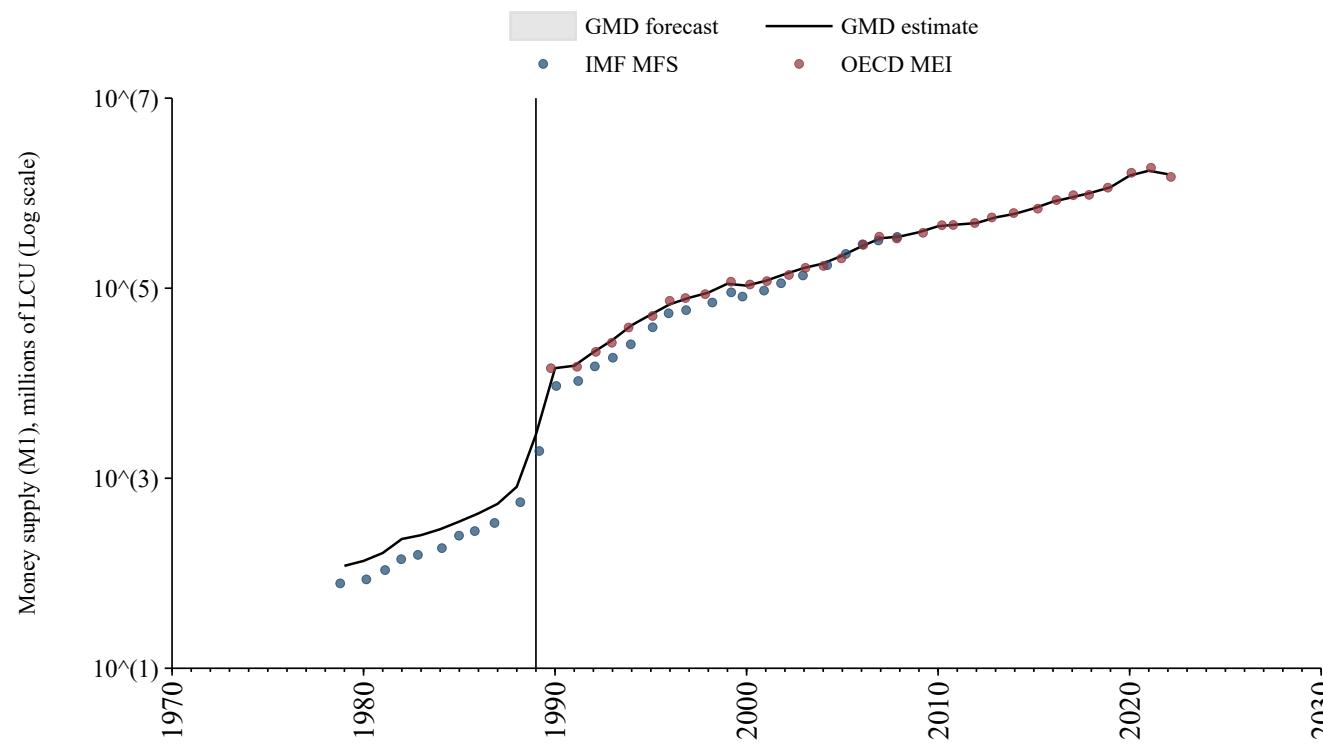
# Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 104.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 104.3%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2008 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



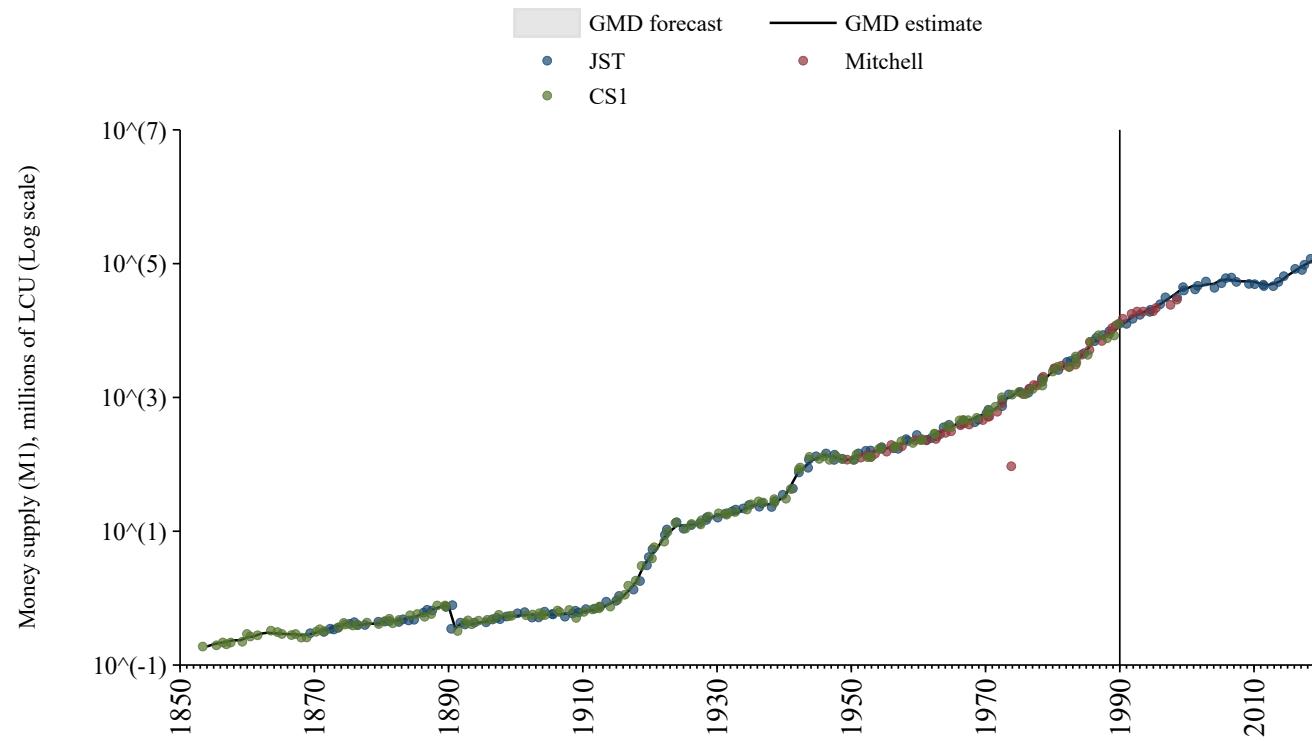
## Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1979 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 152.8%).
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



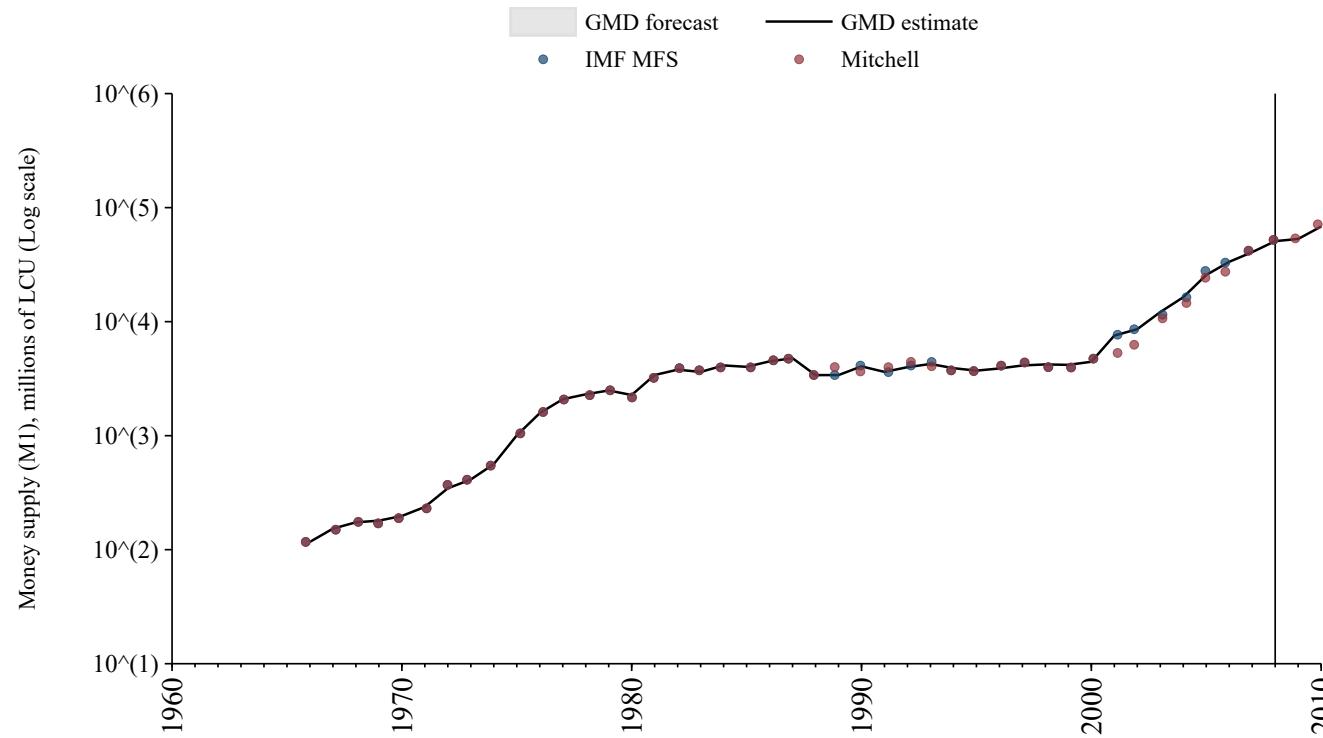
# Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Instituto Nacional de Estatística (2001)	1854 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
Jordà et al. (2017)	1991 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



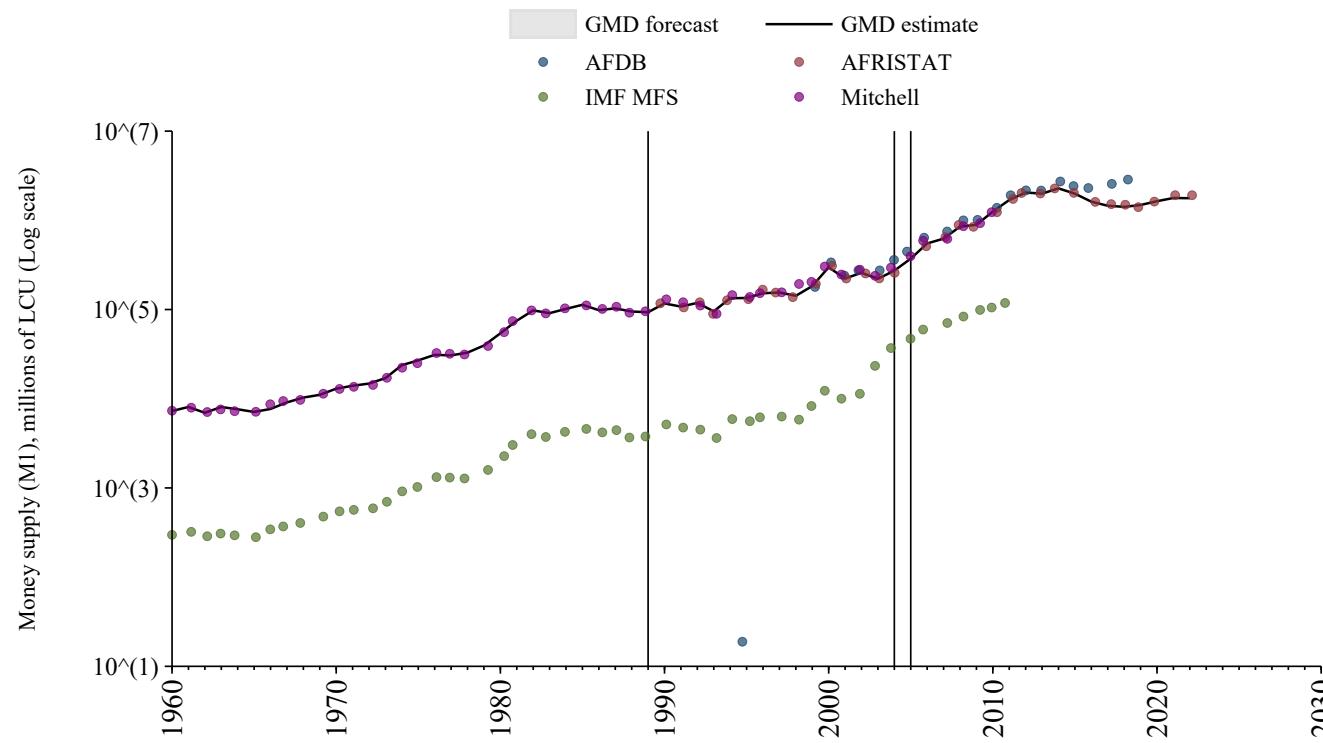
## Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1966 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



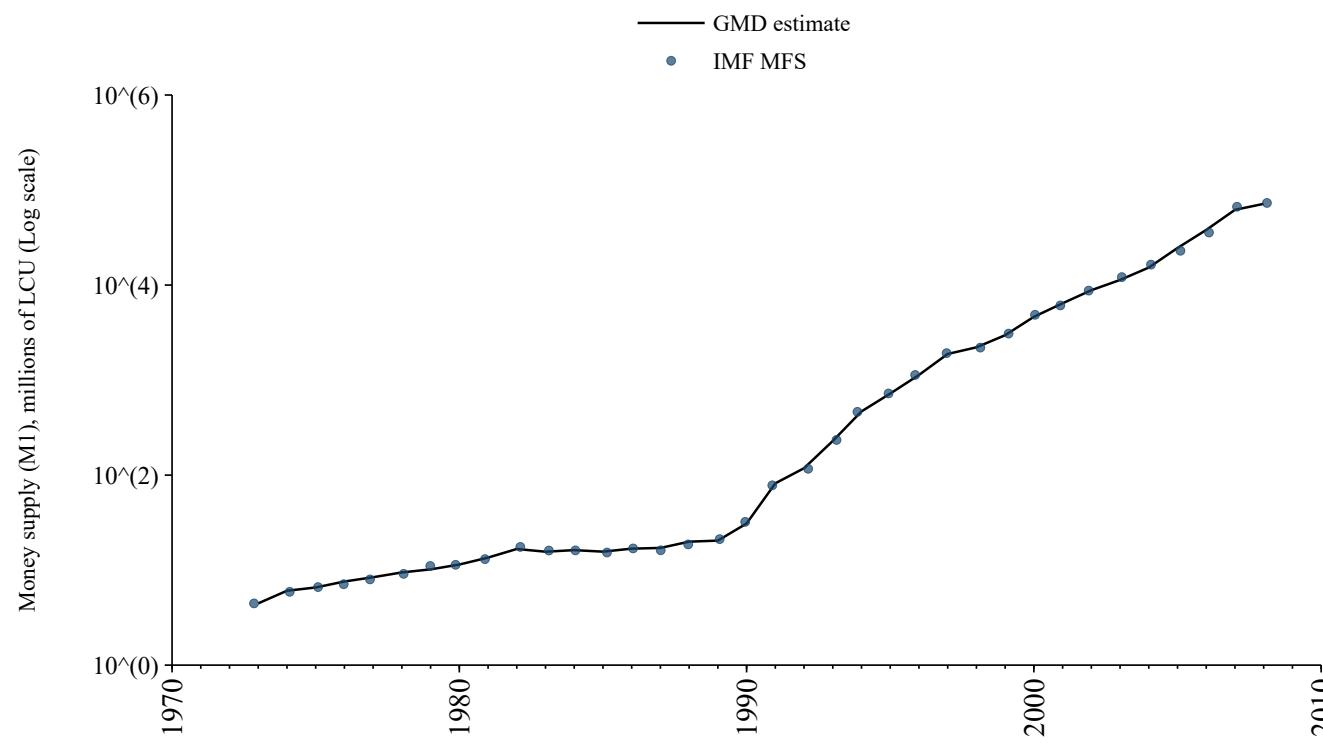
## Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 2445.1%).
<a href="#">African Union (2024)</a>	1990 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 99.5%).
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	2005 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 82.8%).
<a href="#">African Union (2024)</a>	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



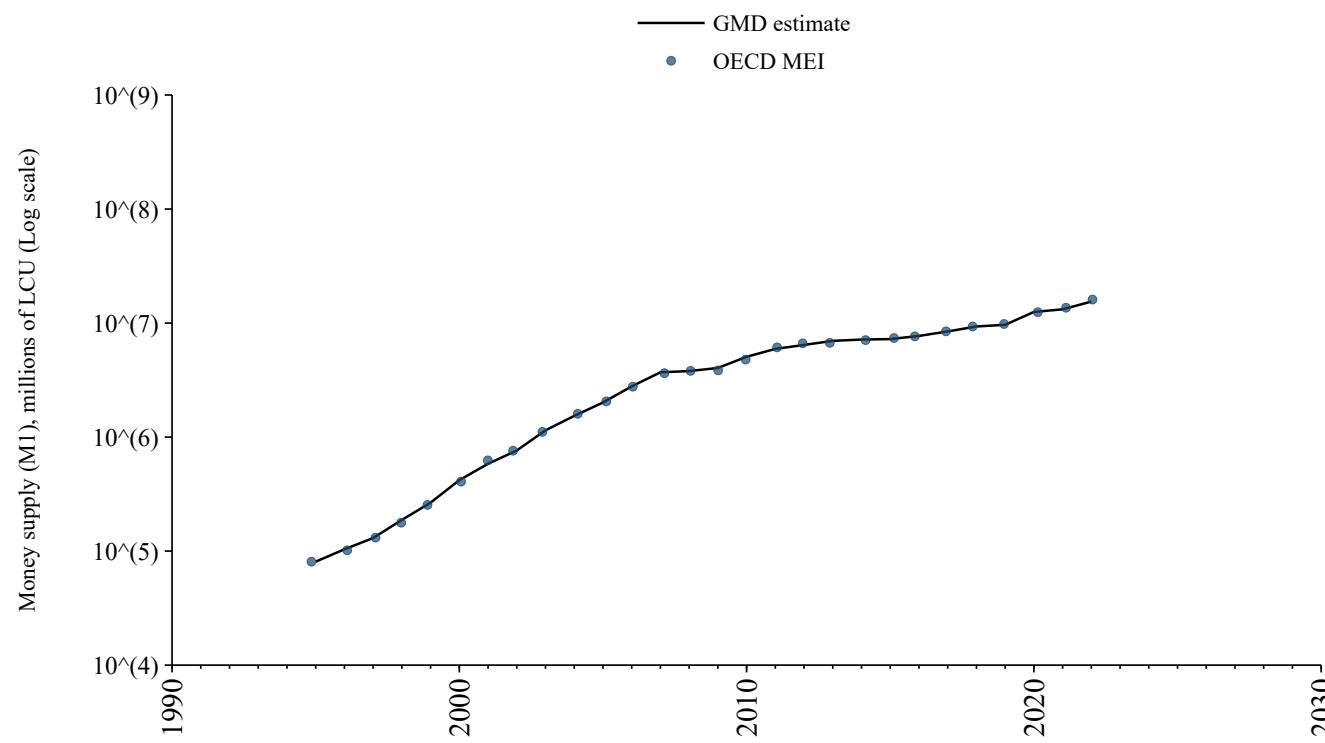
# Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1973 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



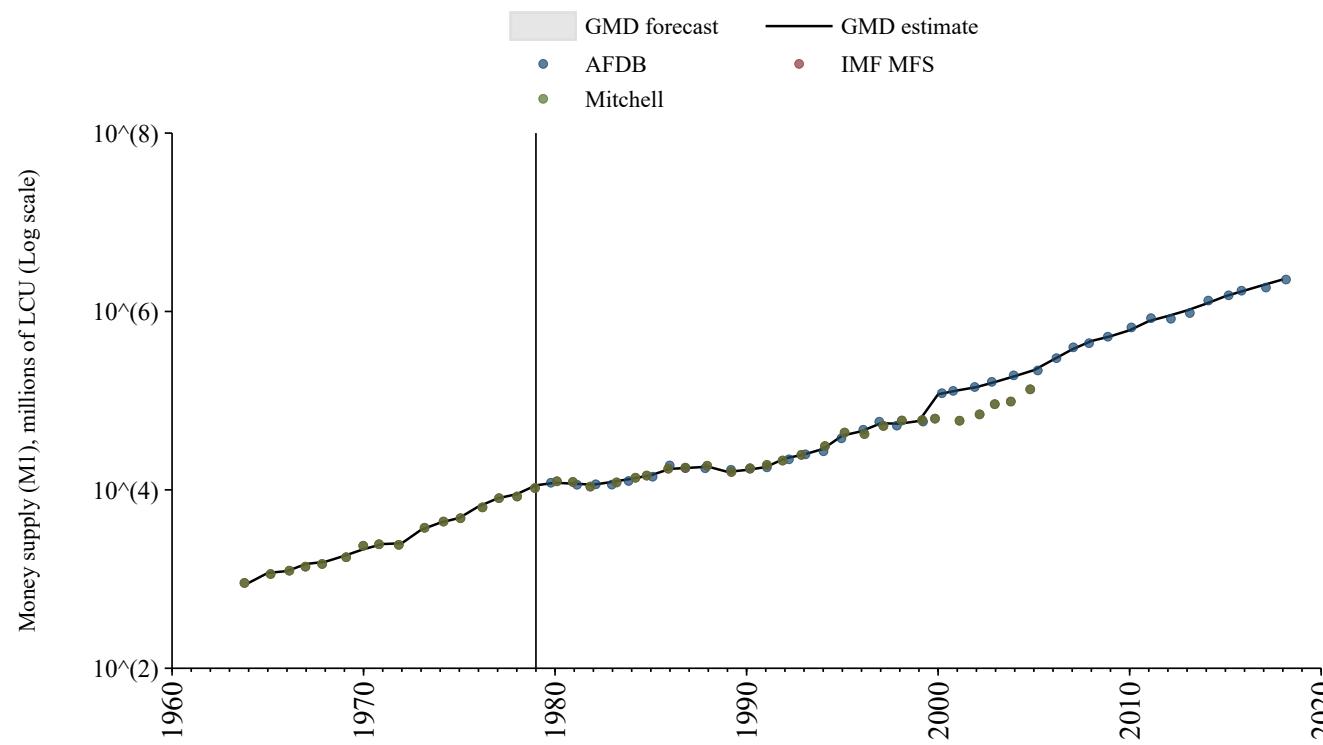
## Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	1995 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



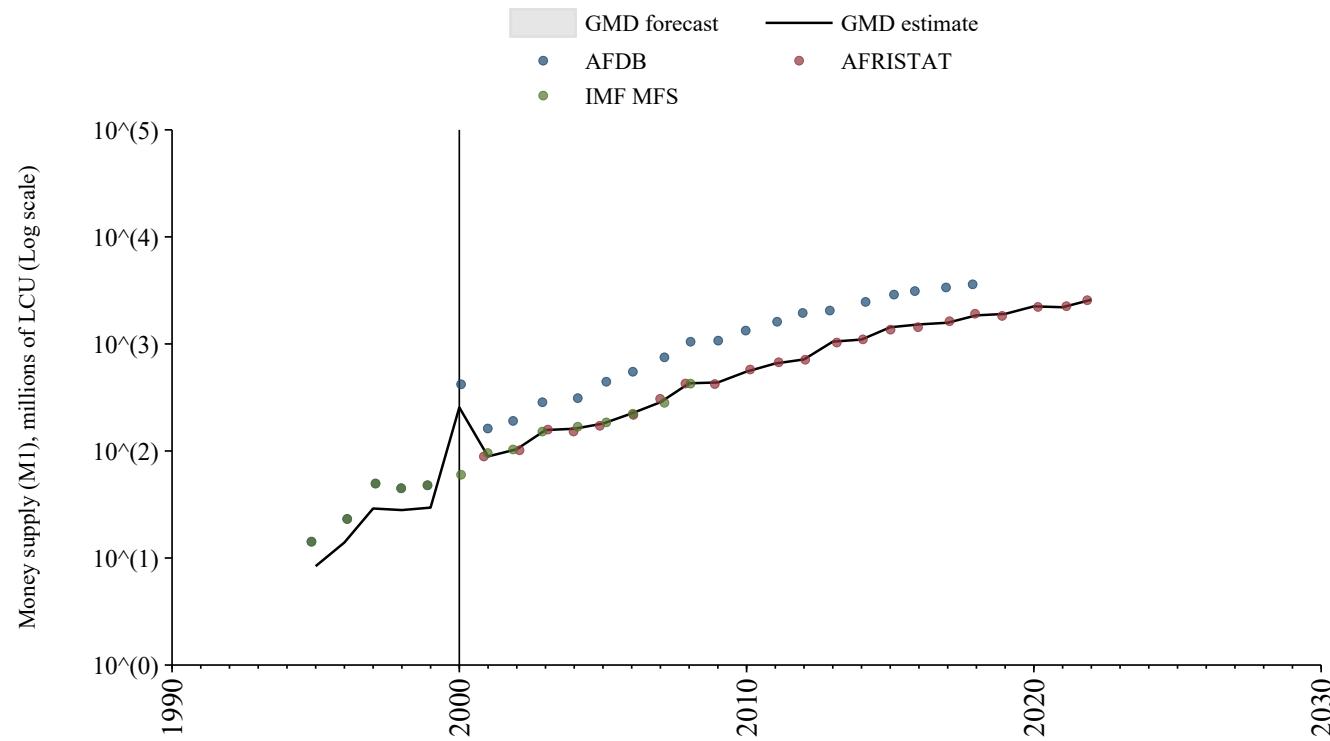
## Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1964 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019



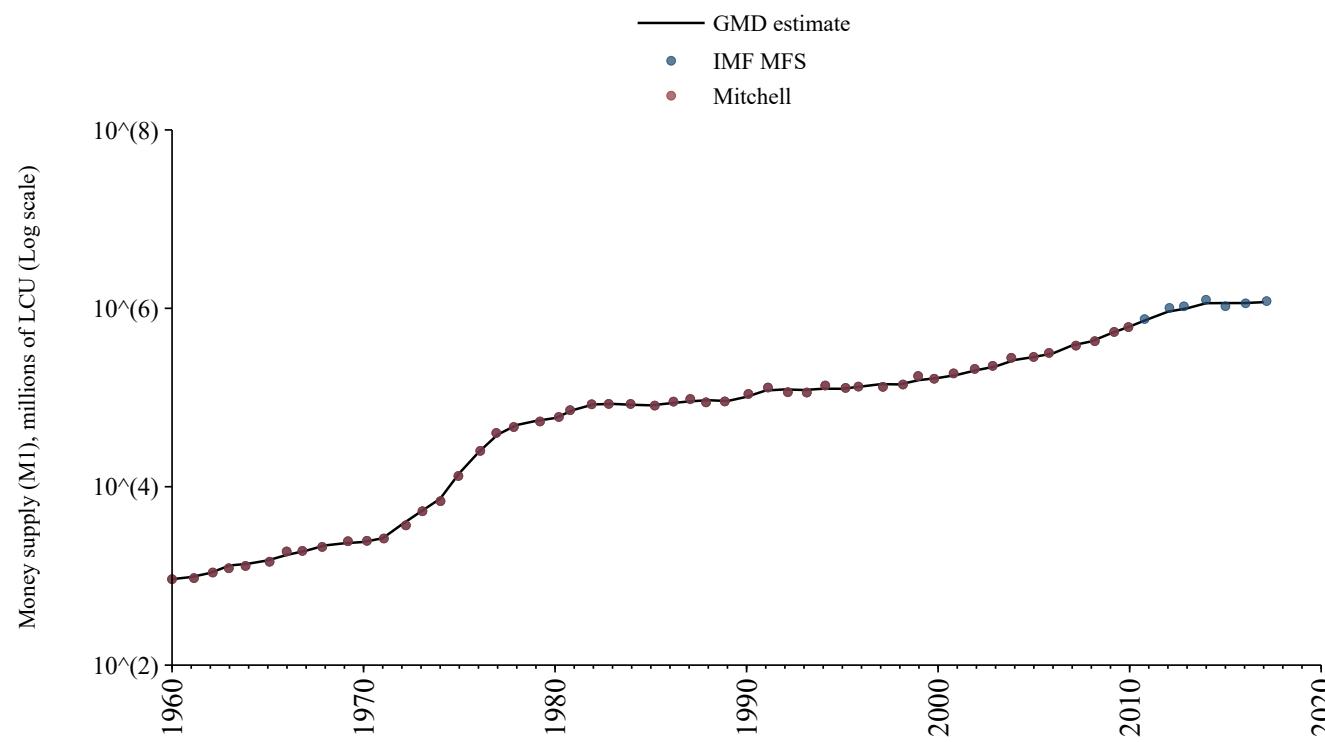
## Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1995 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 59%).
<a href="#">African Union (2024)</a>	2001 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



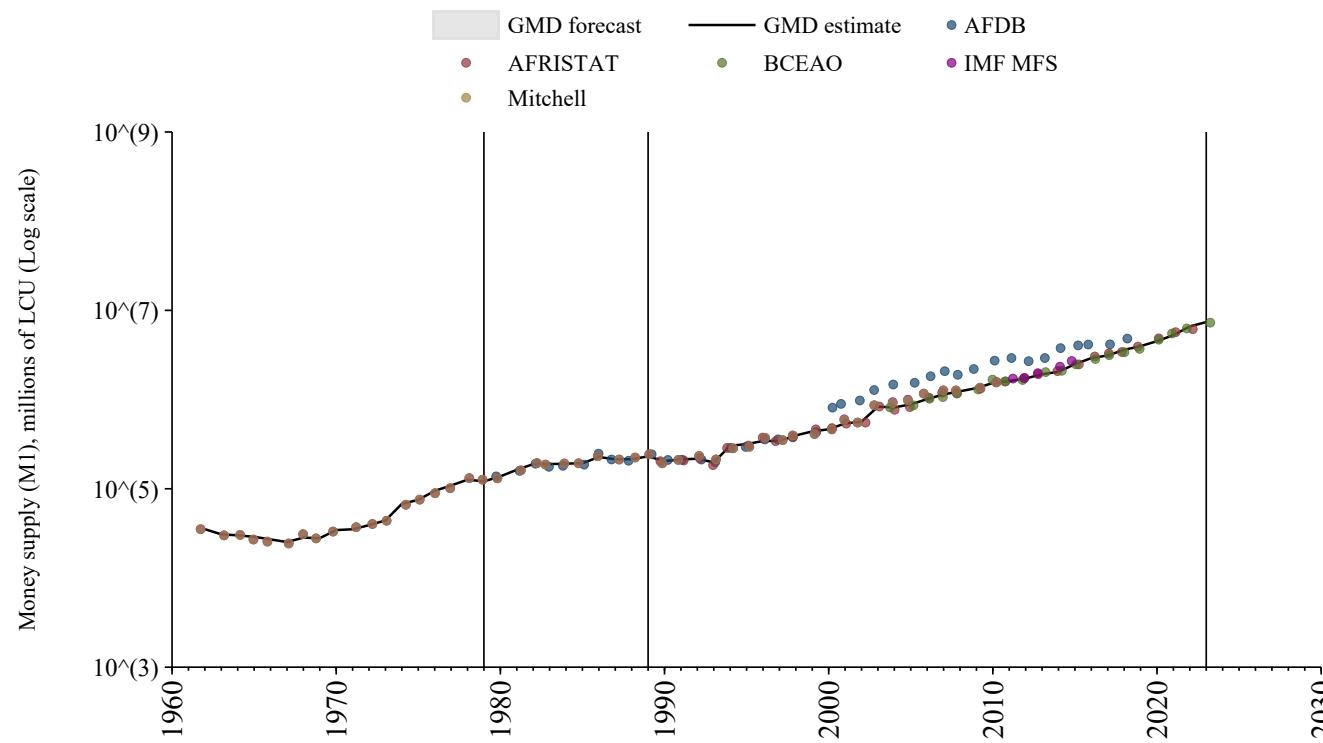
# Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1960 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



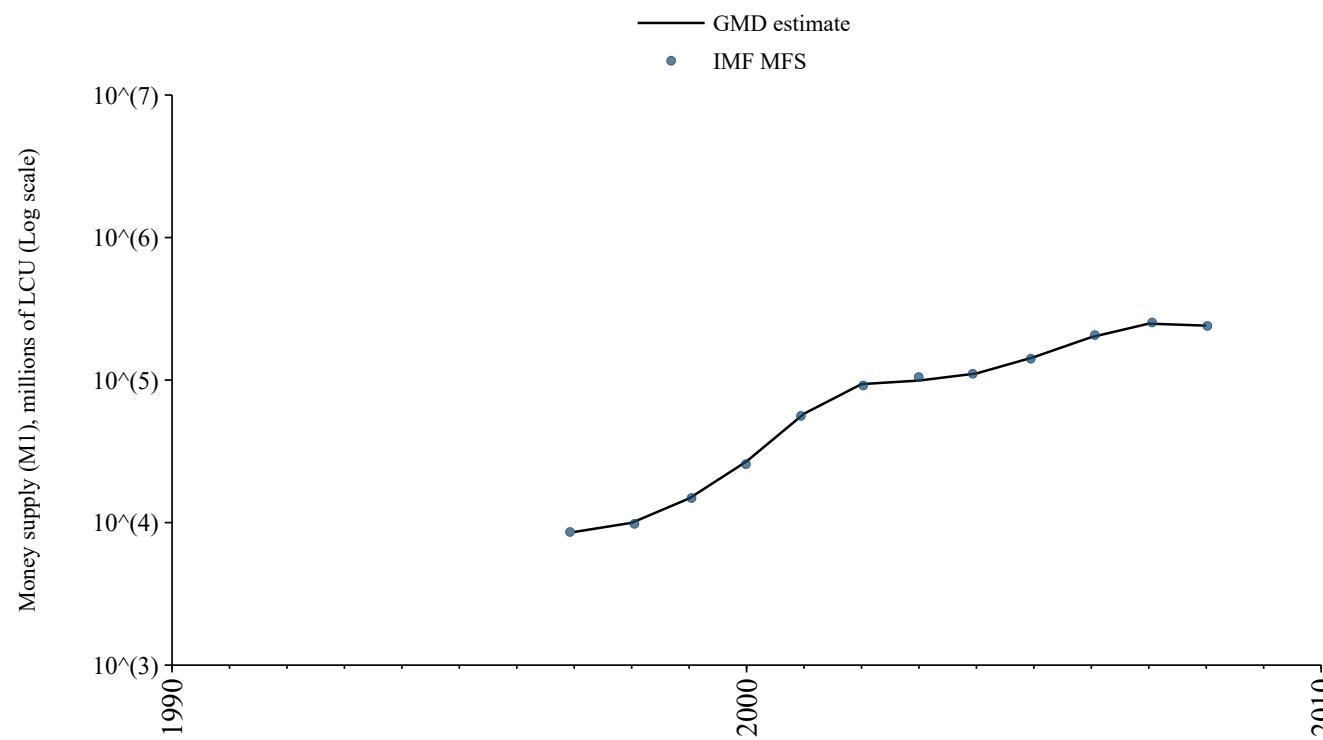
## Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
<a href="#">African Union (2024)</a>	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)</a>	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



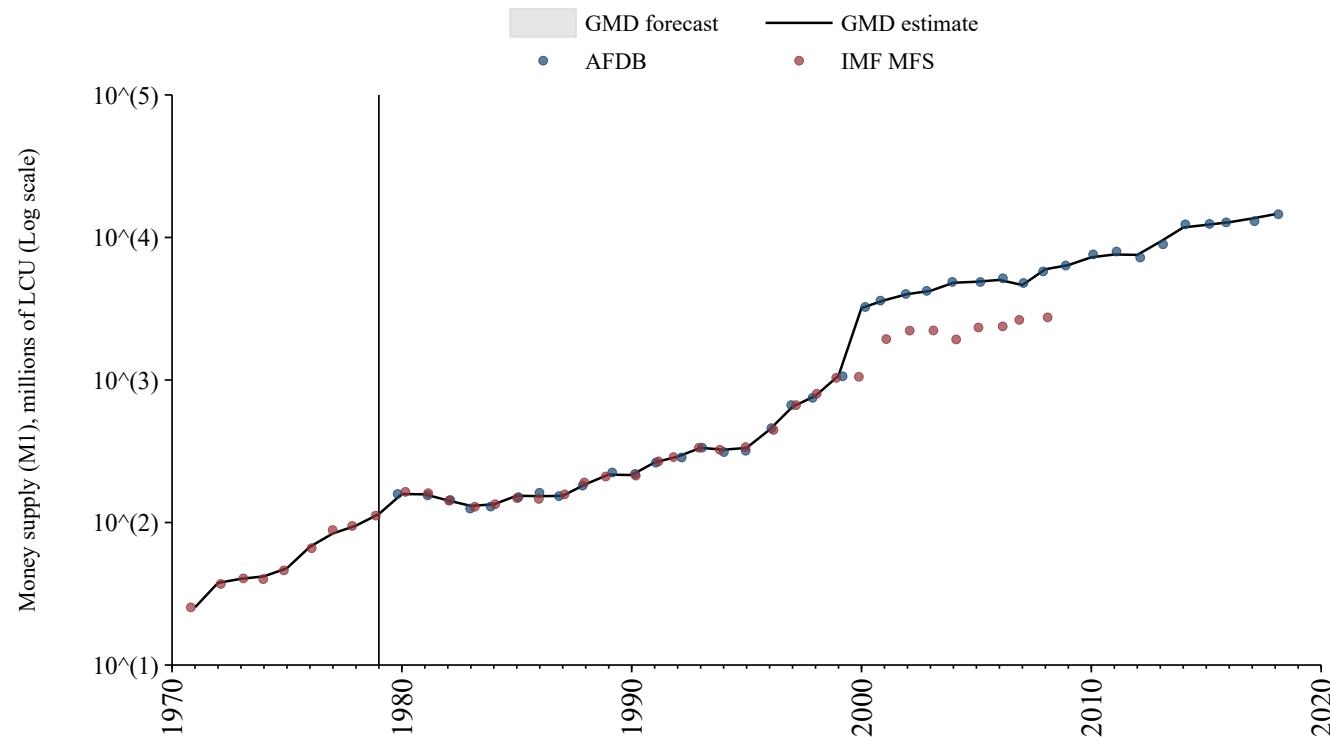
# Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1997 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



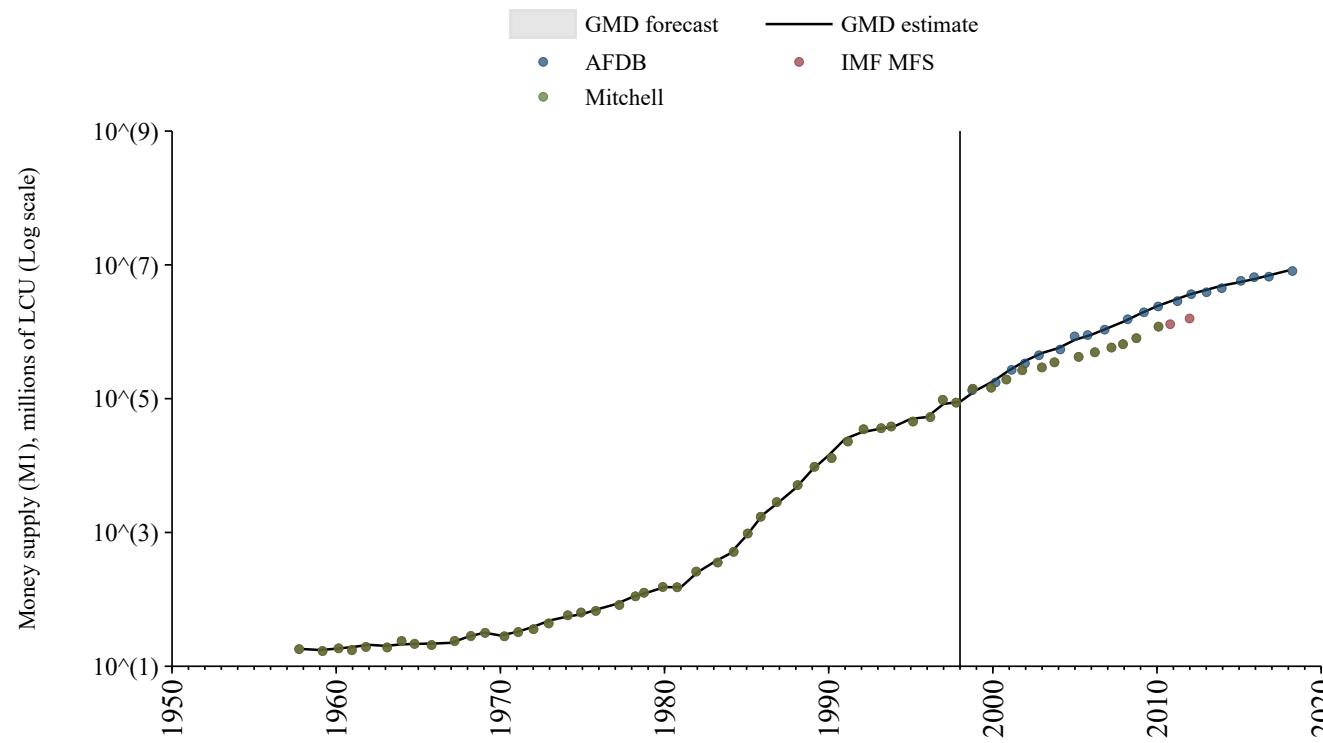
## Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1971 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019



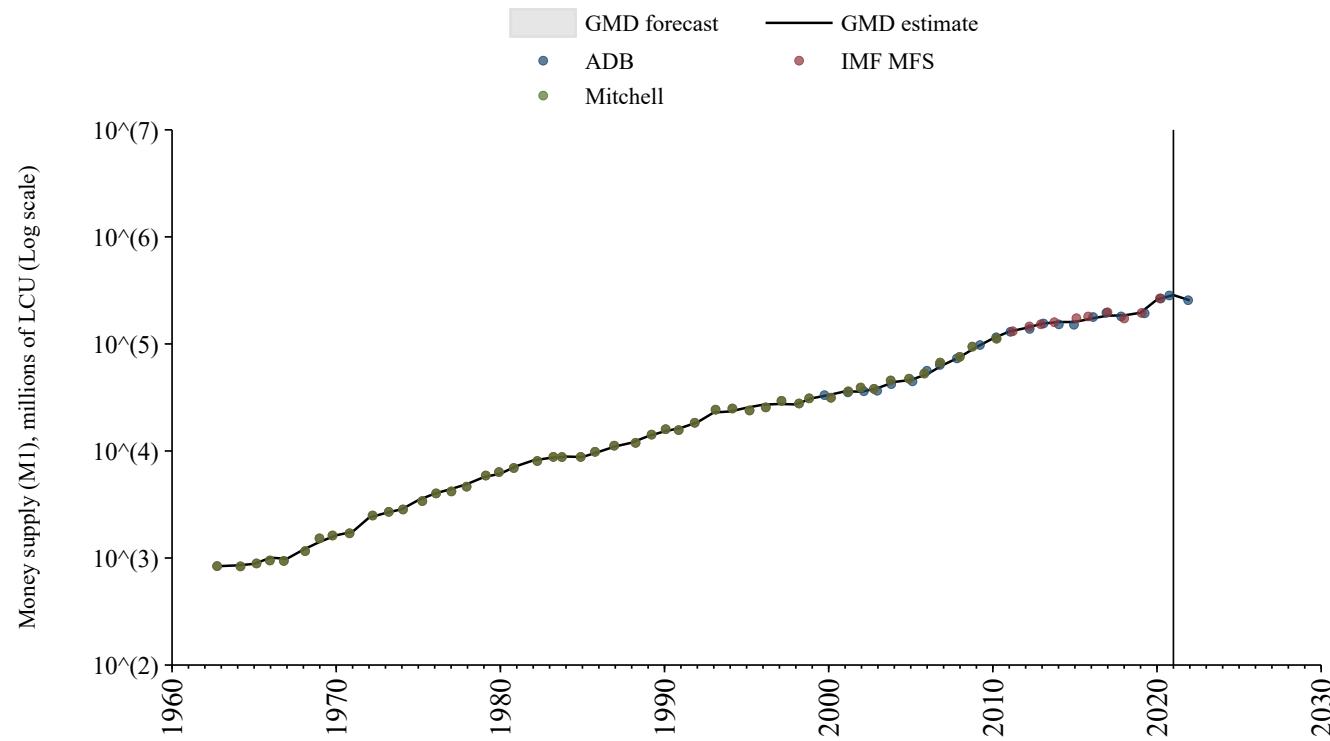
## Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1958 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1999 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019



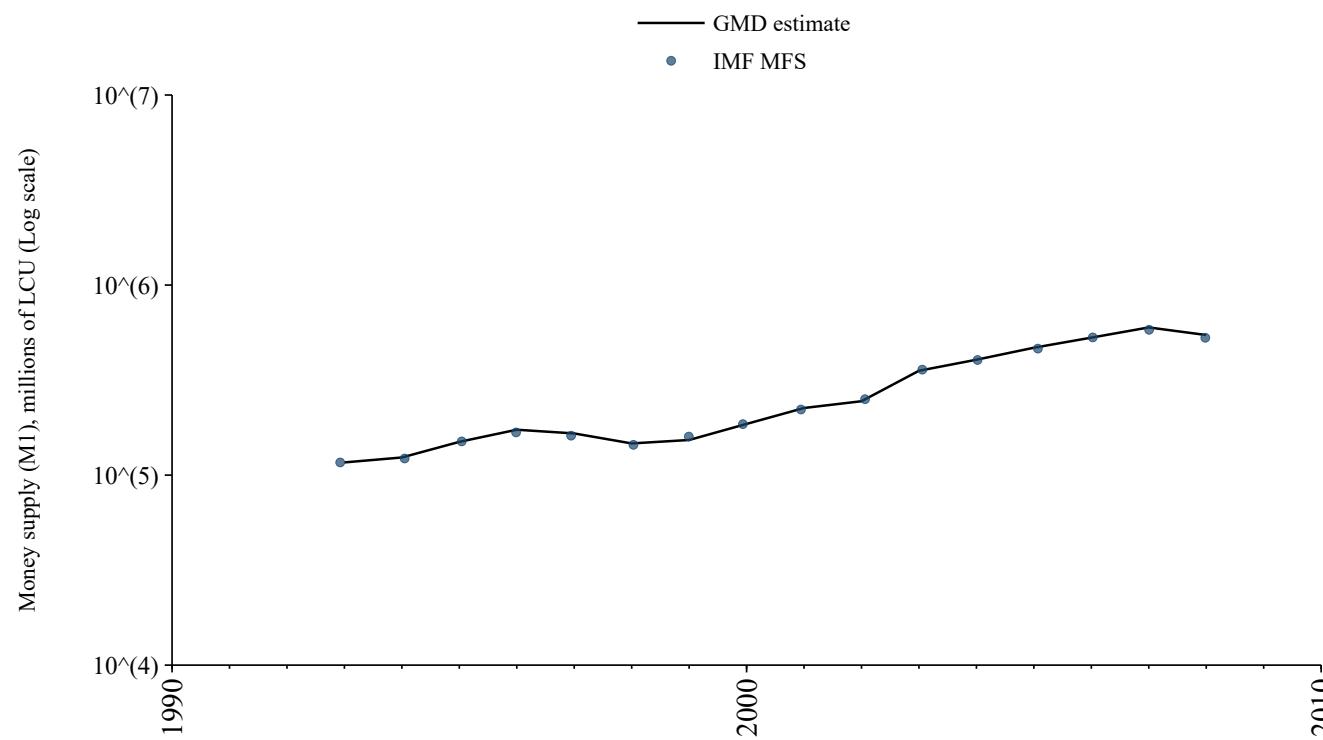
# Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1963 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023



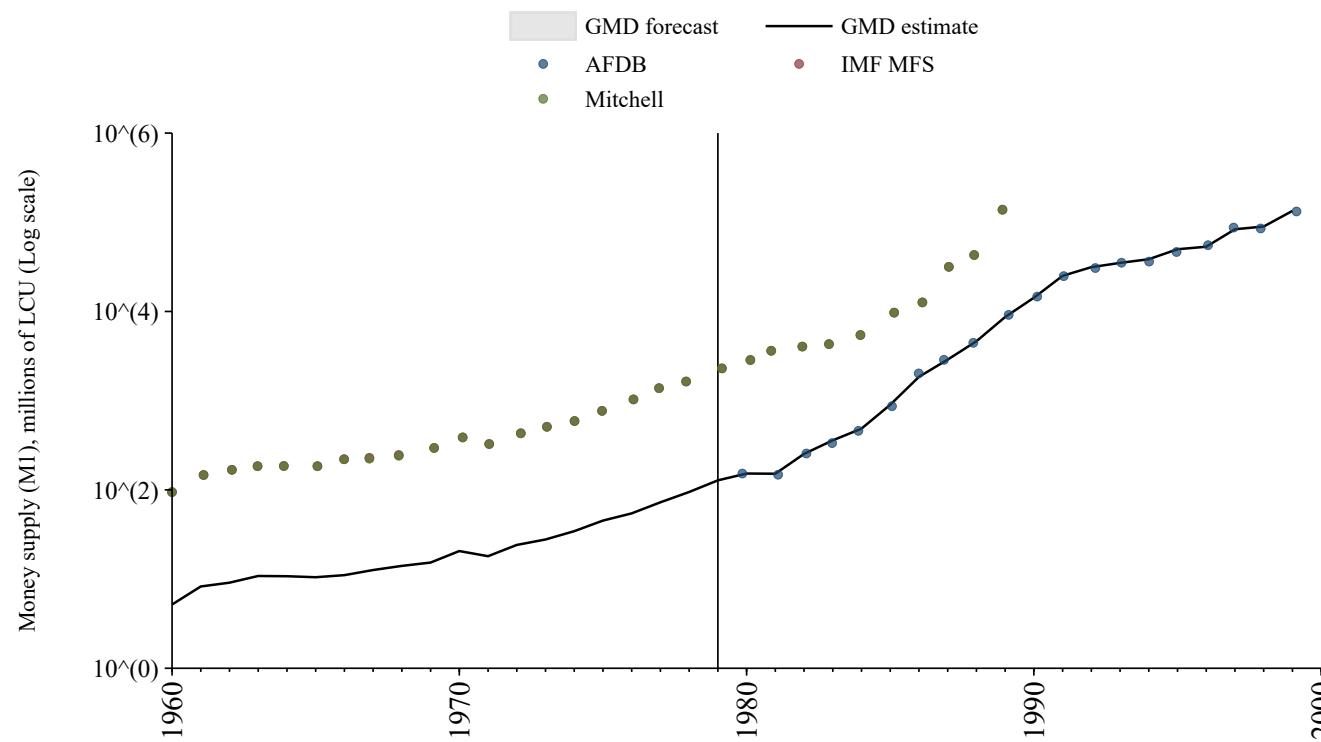
# Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



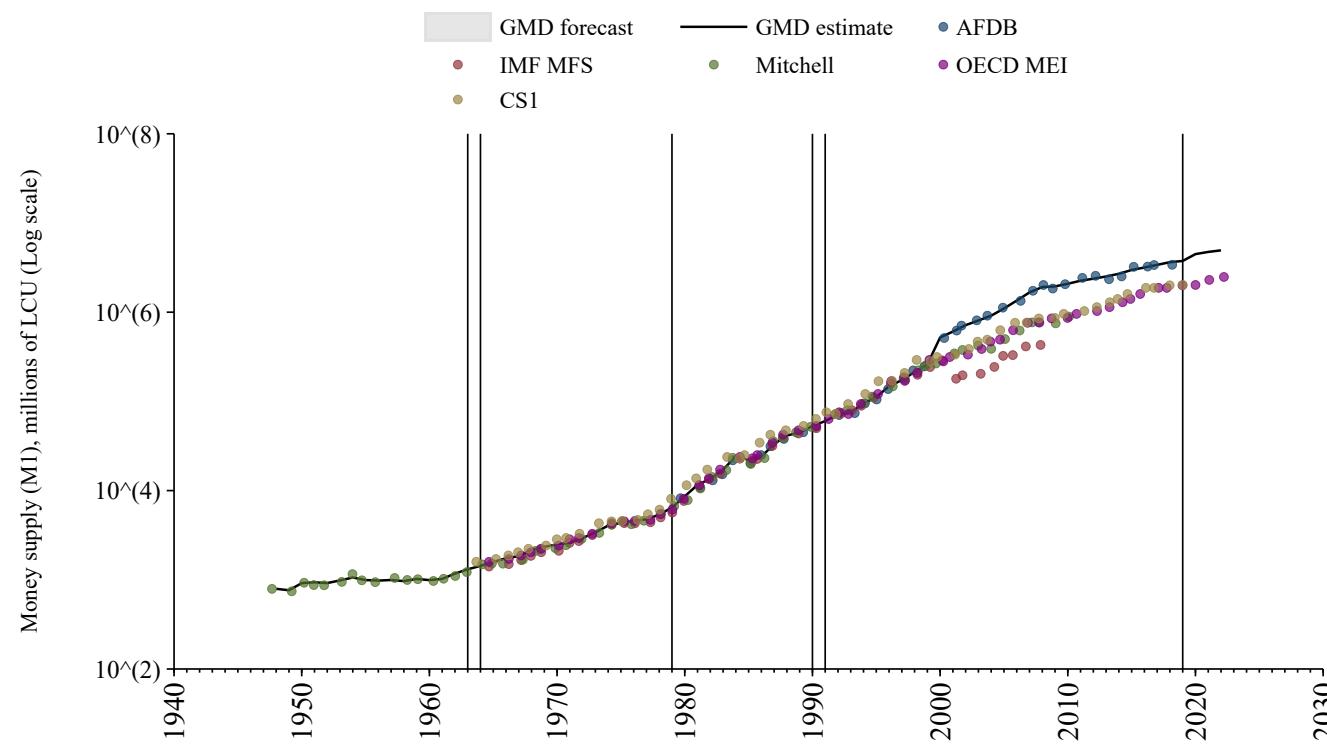
## Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 5.5%).
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1980 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000



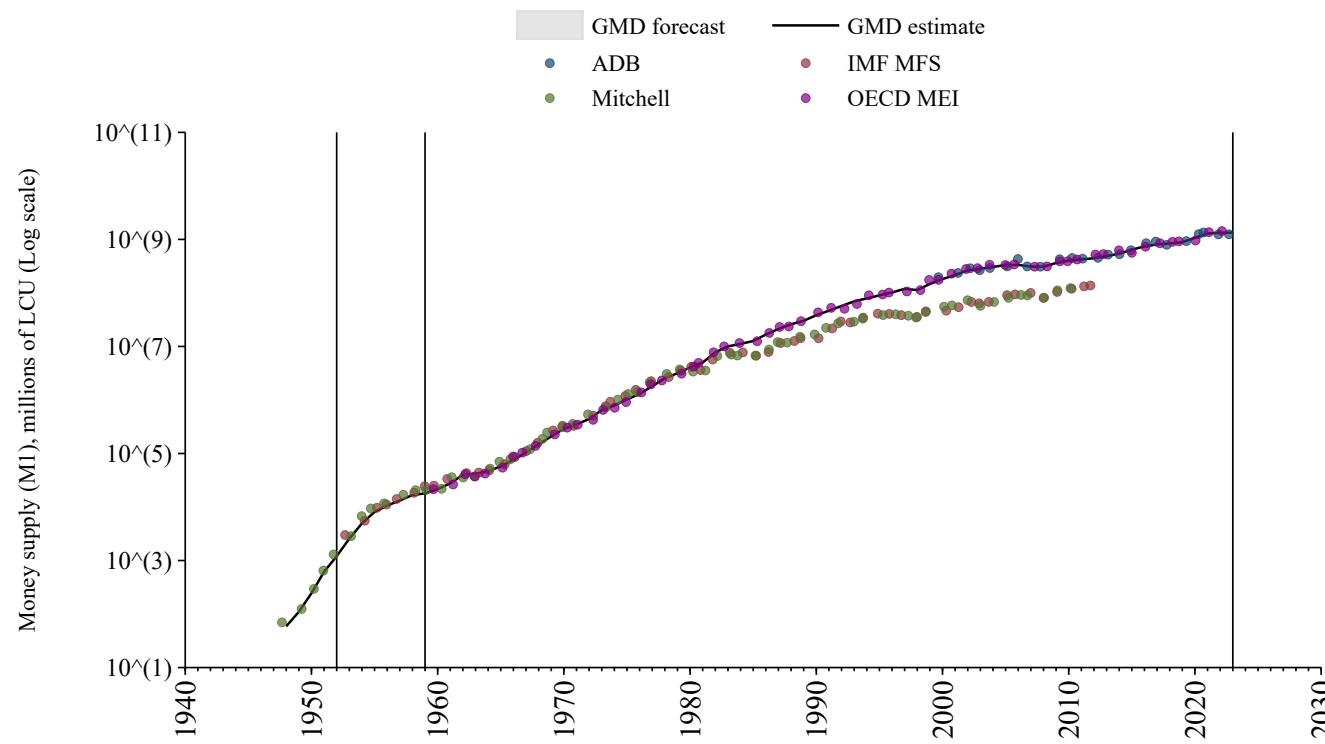
## South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 100.1%).
South African Reserve Bank (2024)	1964 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 89.9%).
OECD (2024)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.3%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 105%).
OECD (2024)	1991 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 98.9%).
Bank (2024)	1992 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019
OECD (2024)	2019 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 204.7%).



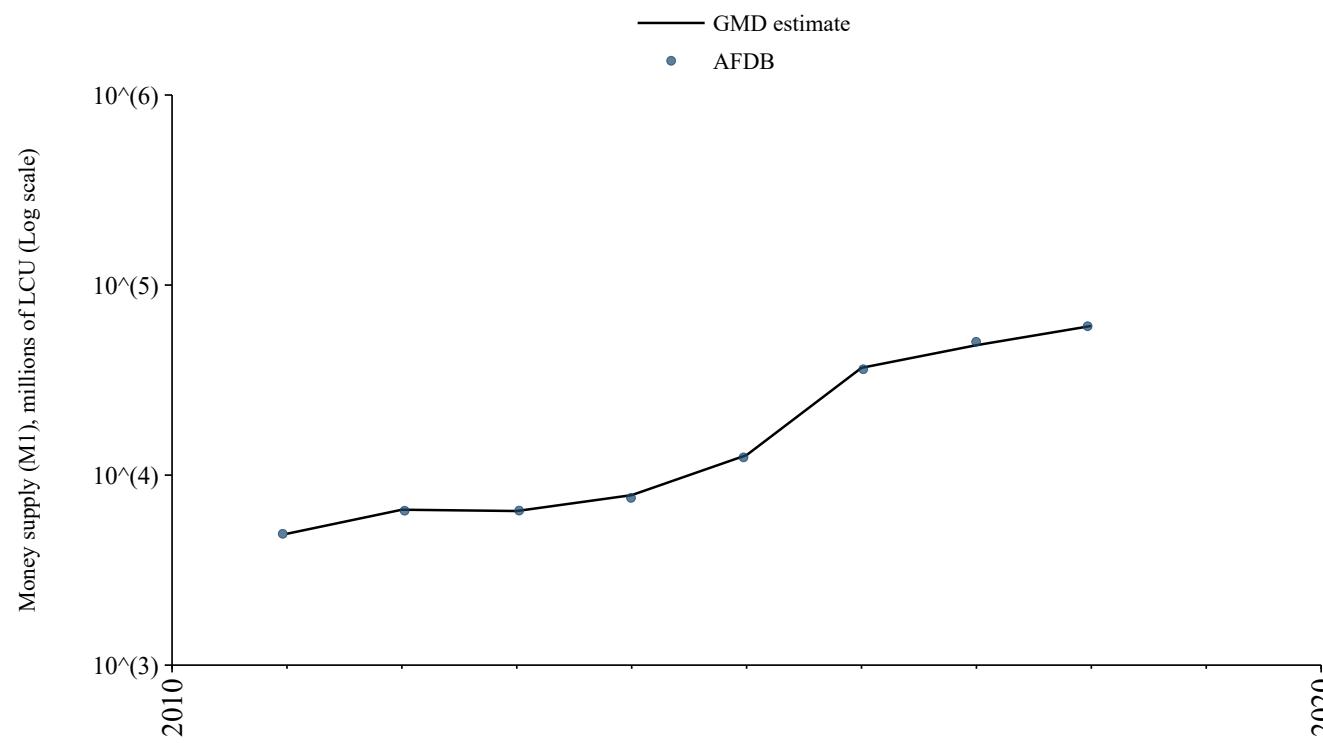
# South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1948 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 84.4%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1953 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 85.2%).
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	1960 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 107.7%).



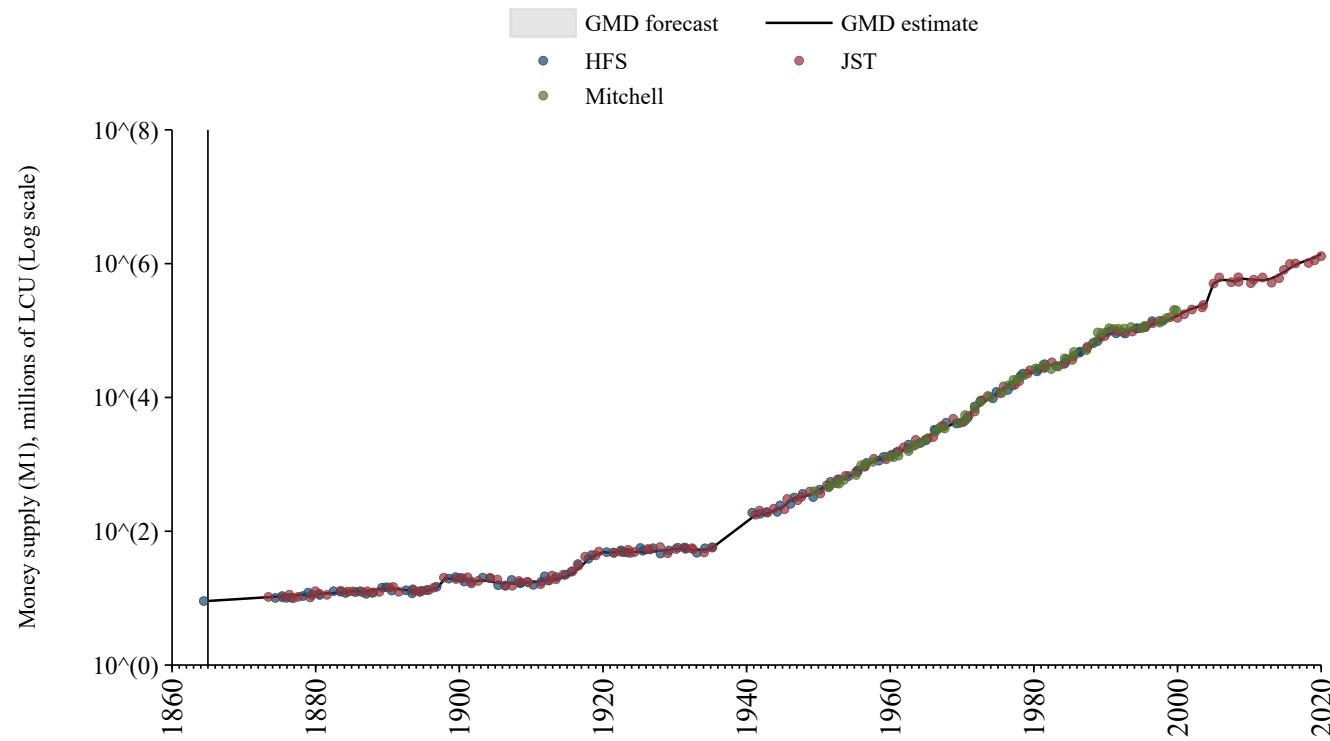
## South Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	2011 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019



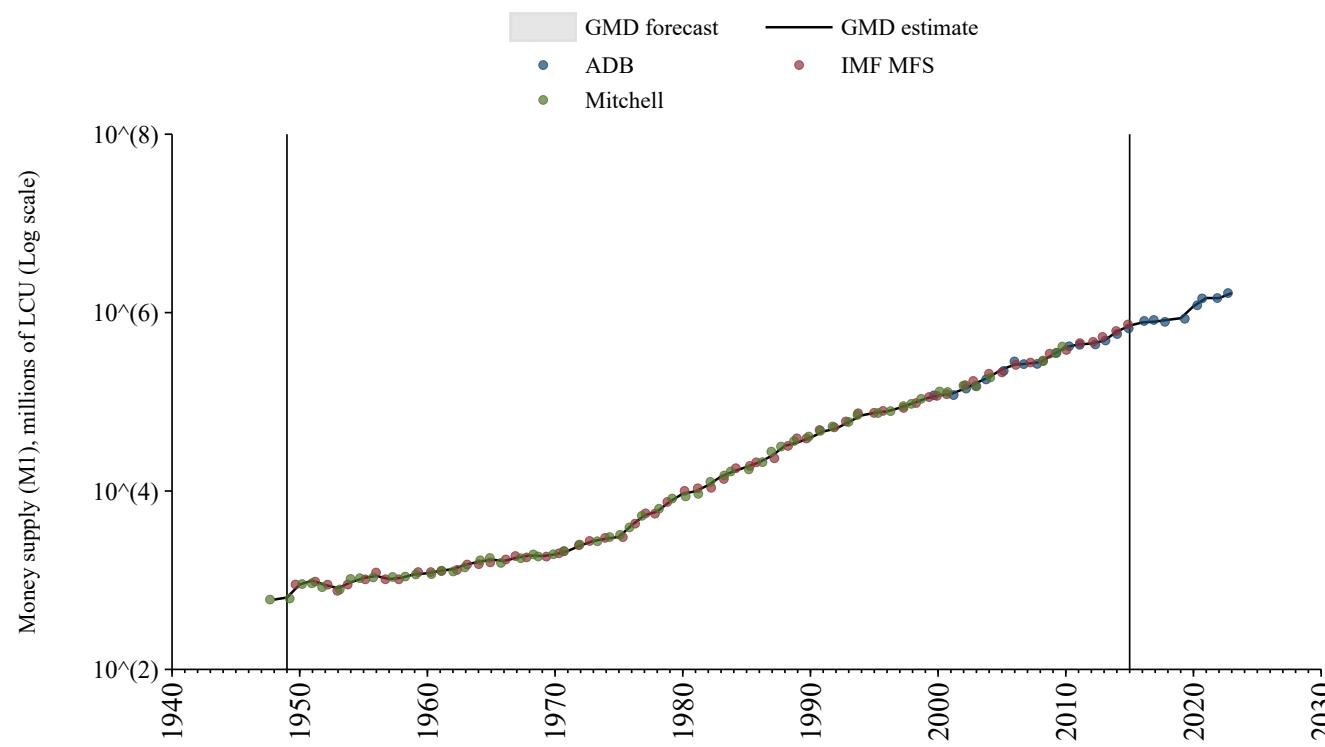
# Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Schuler (2015)</a>	1865 - 1865	Spliced using overlapping data in 1866
<a href="#">Jordà et al. (2017)</a>	1866 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



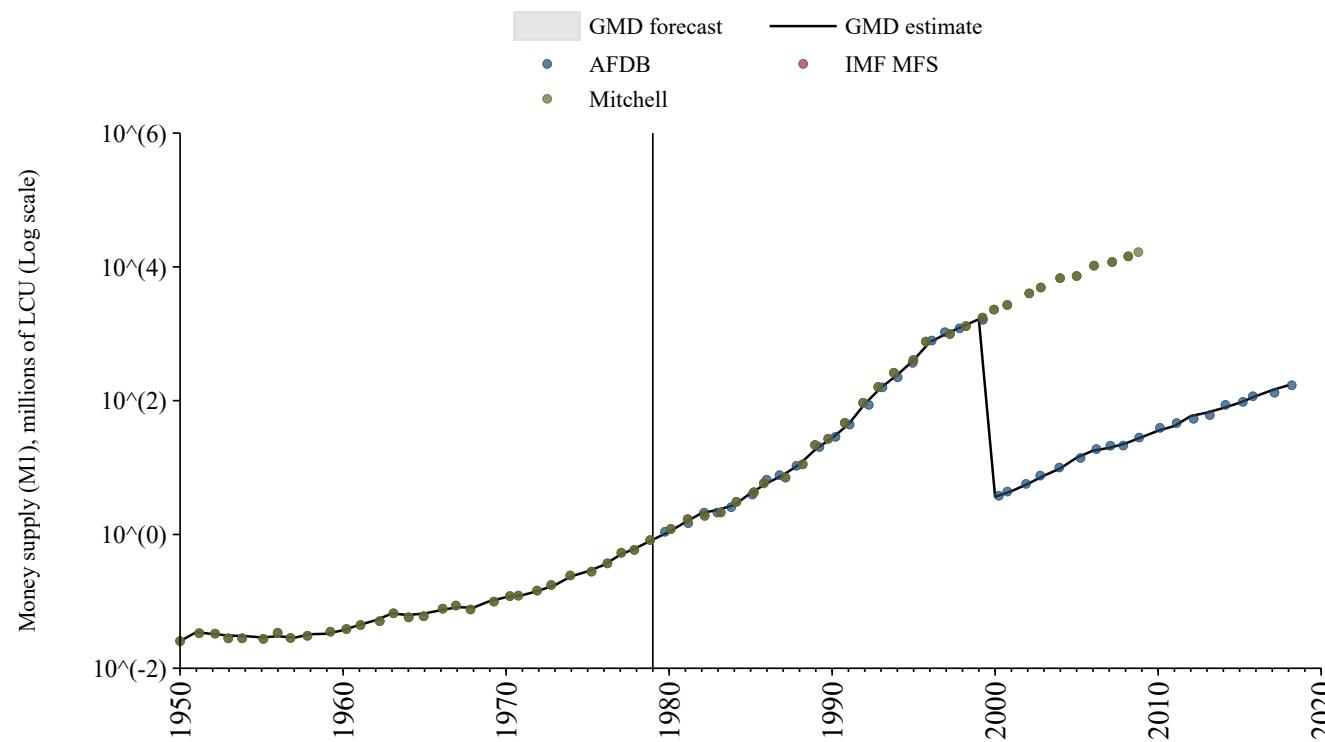
## Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.9%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 99.9%).
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2016 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



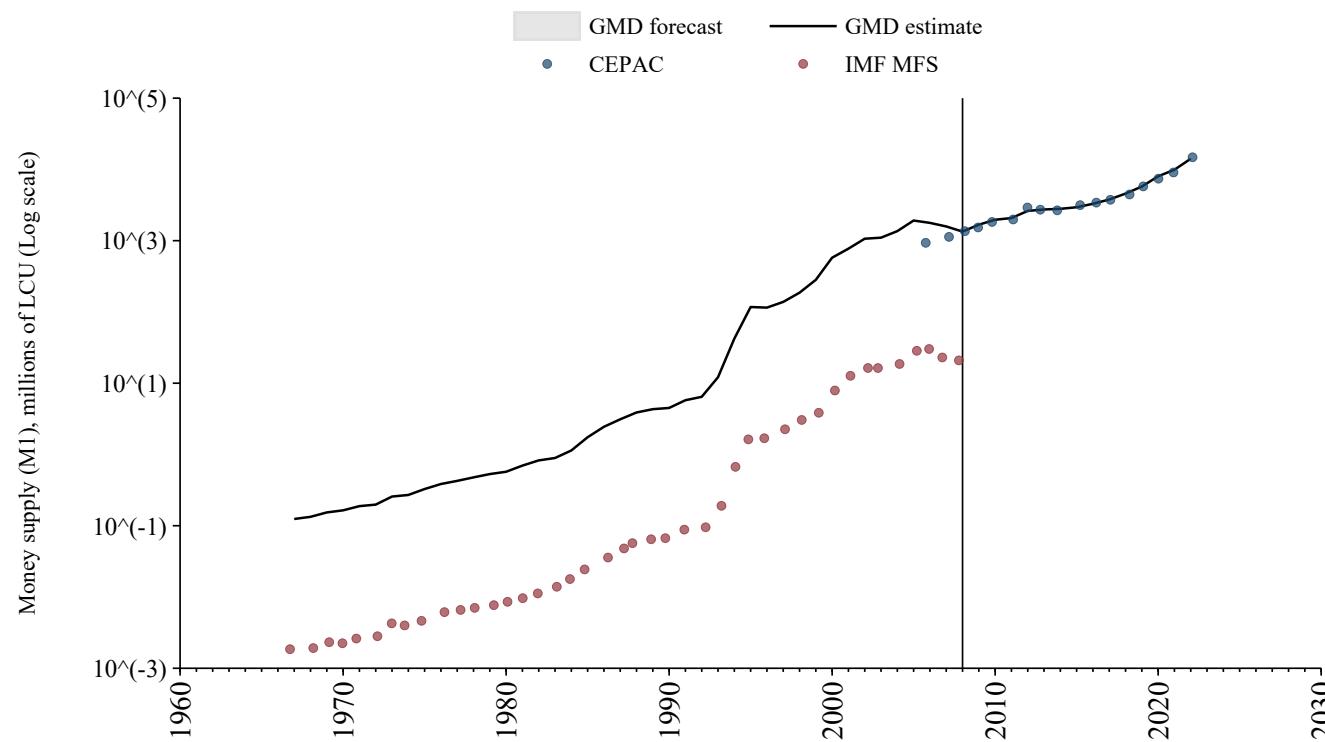
## Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019



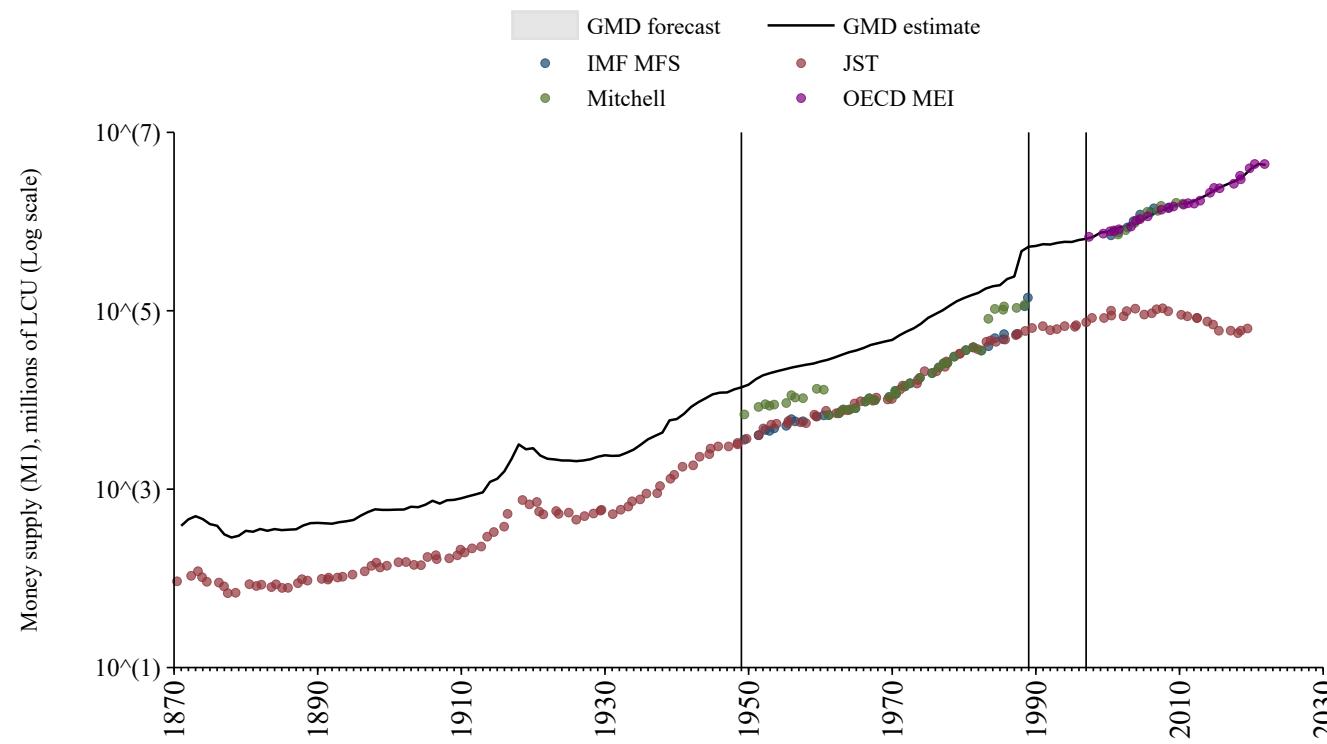
## Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1967 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 6717%).
<a href="#">Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)</a>	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



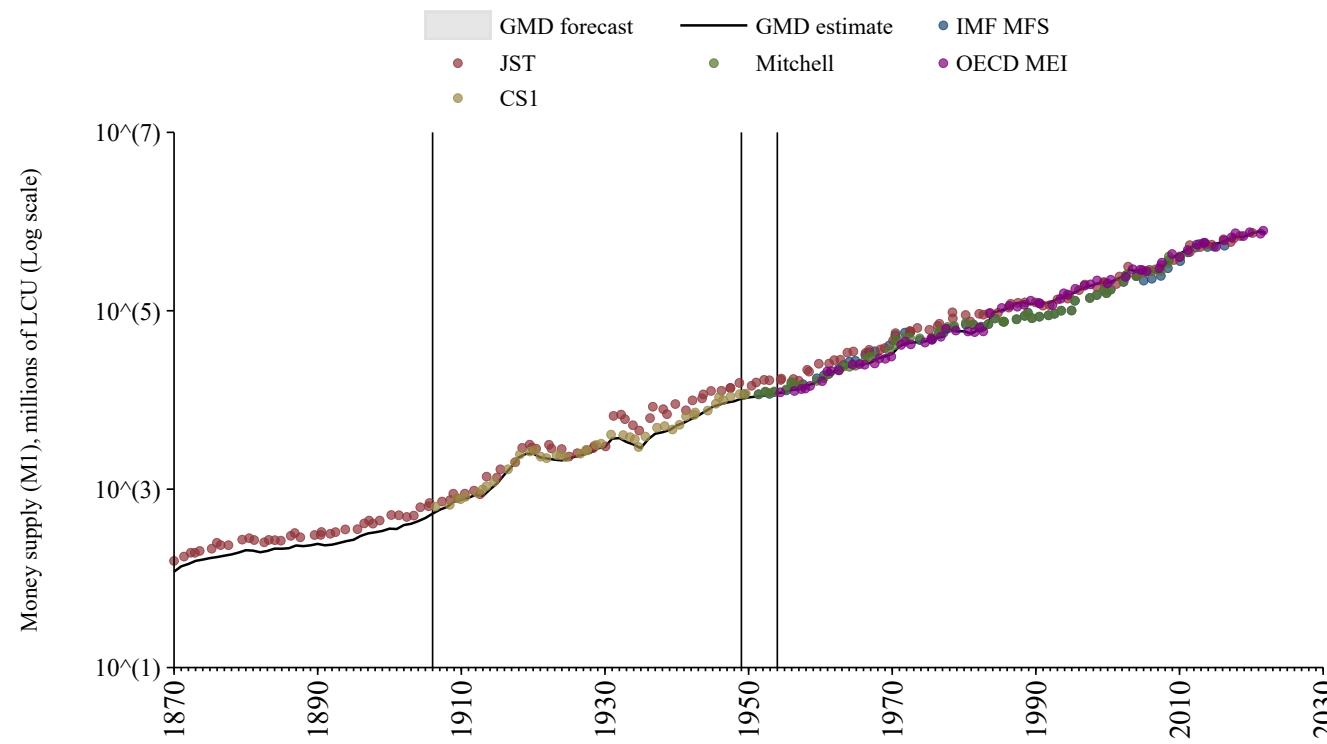
## Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1871 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 418.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 413.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1990 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 864.3%).
OECD (2024)	1998 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



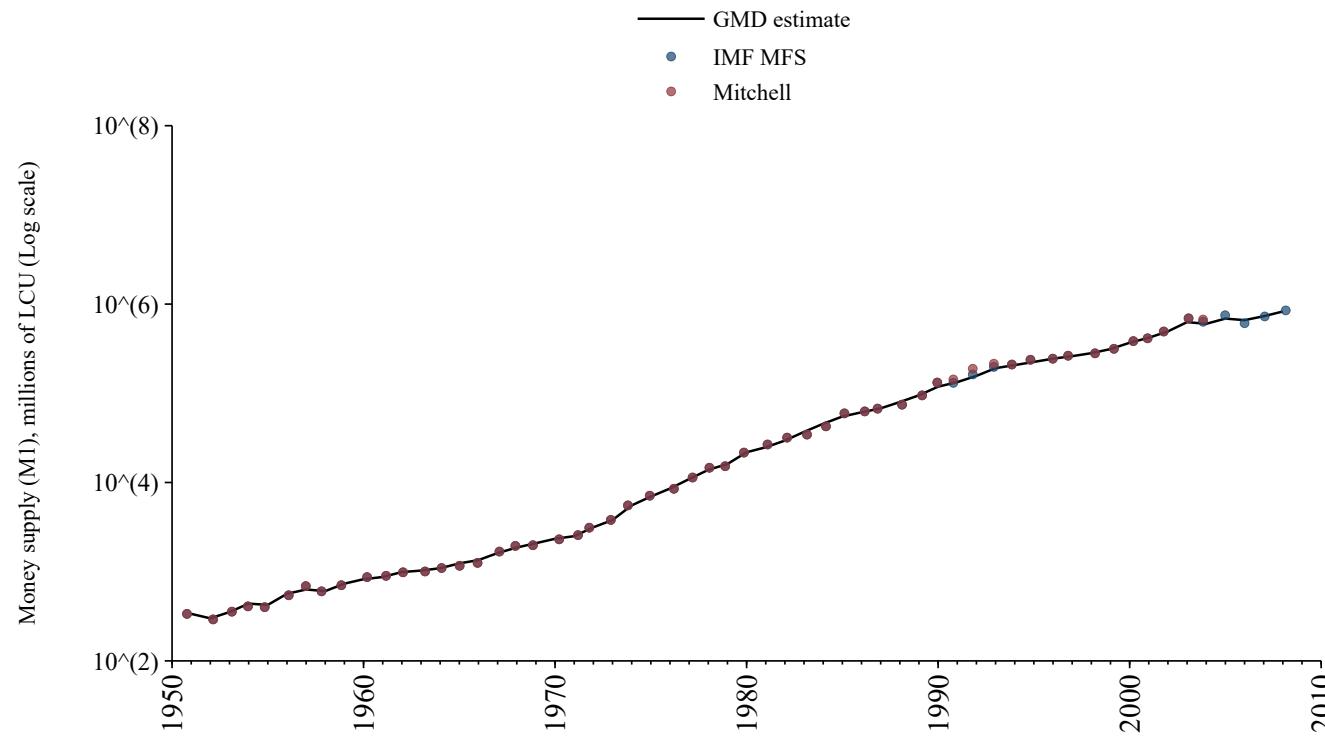
## Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1906	Spliced using overlapping data in 1907: (ratio = 75.6%).
Swiss National Bank (2024)	1907 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 92%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 91.9%).
OECD (2024)	1955 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



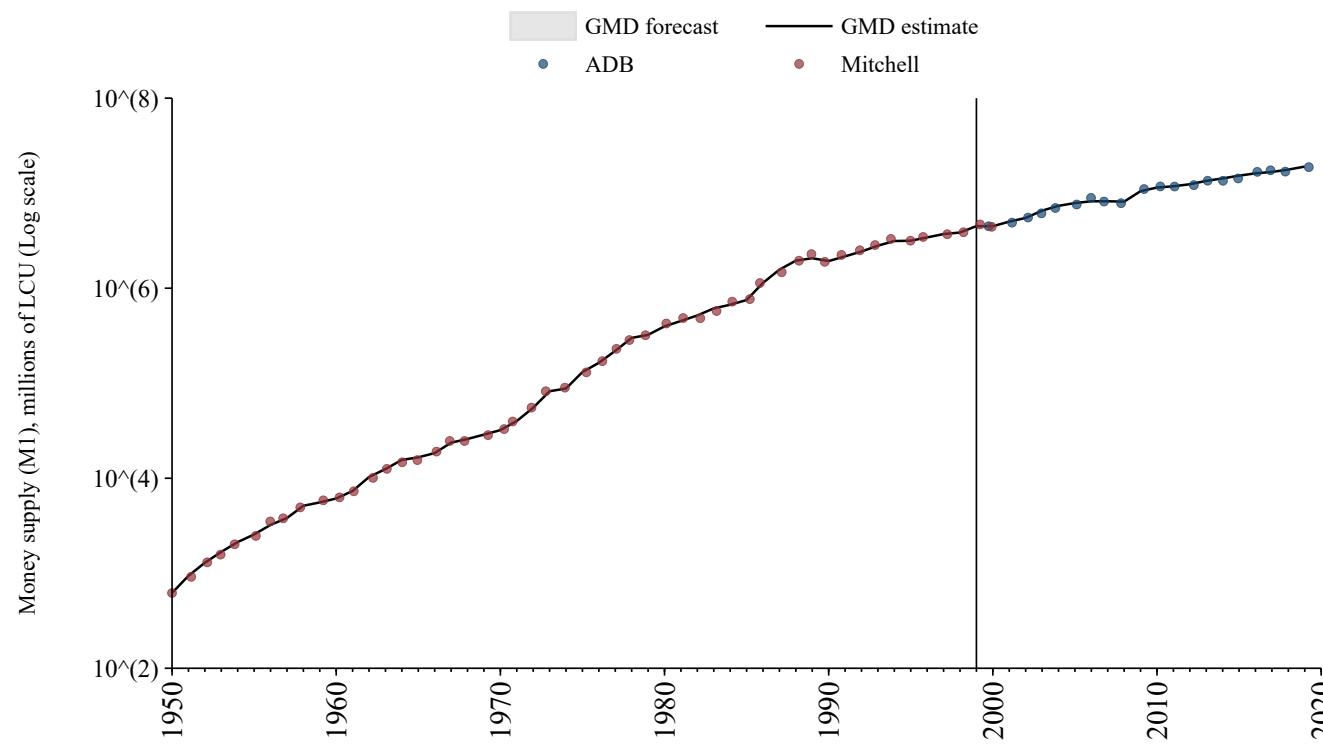
# Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1951 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



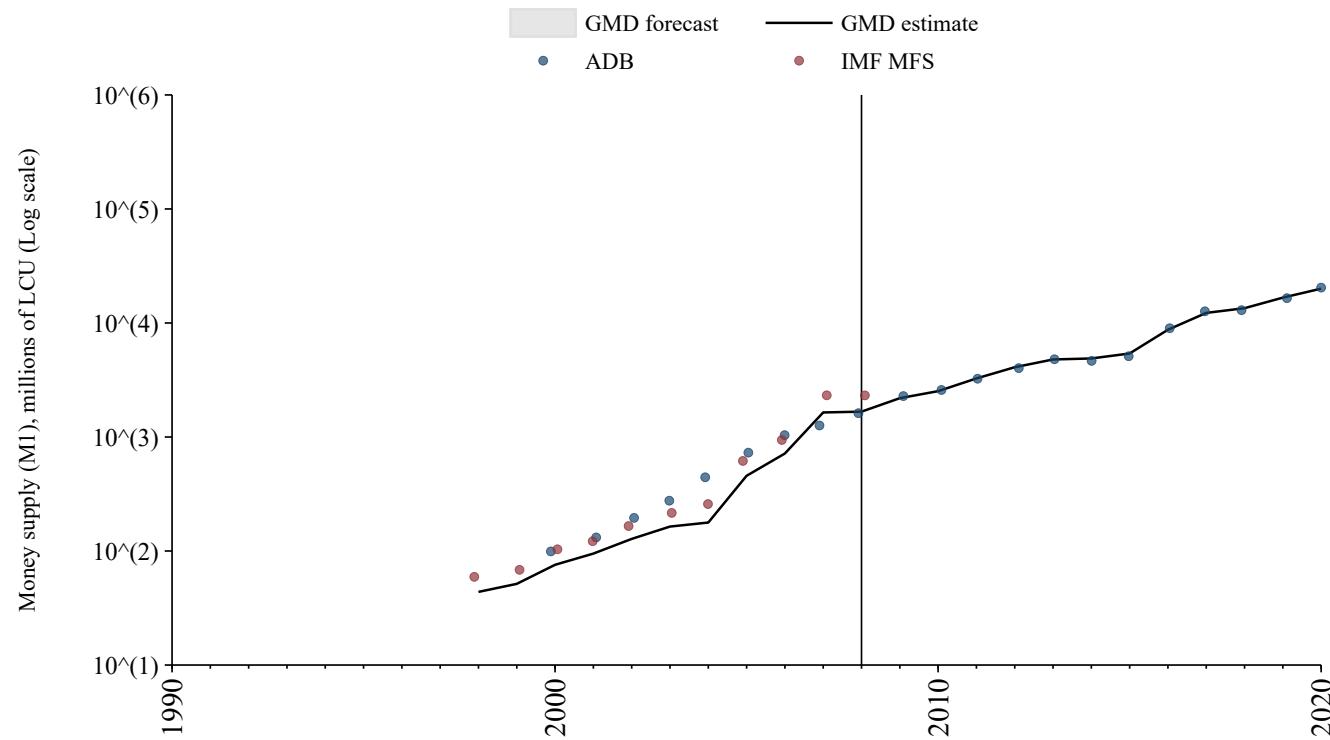
## Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1950 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2000 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



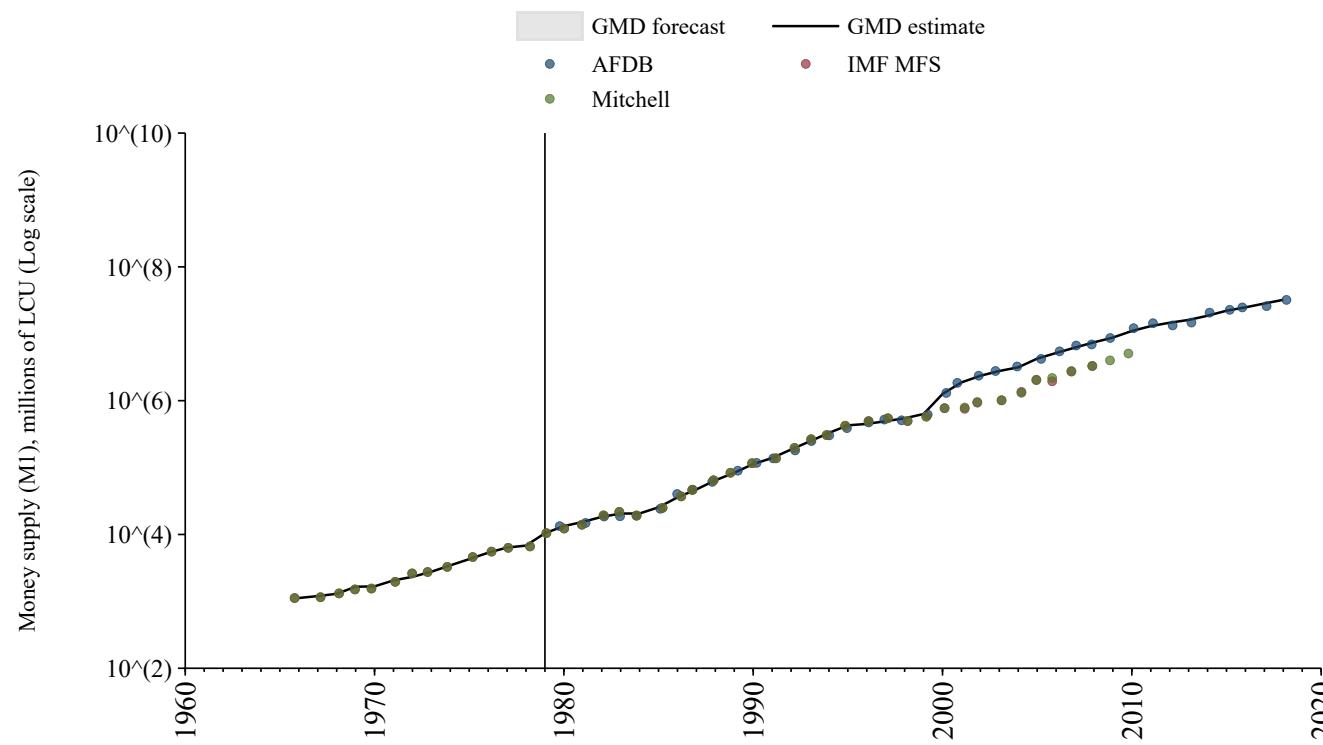
## Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1998 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 73.8%).
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



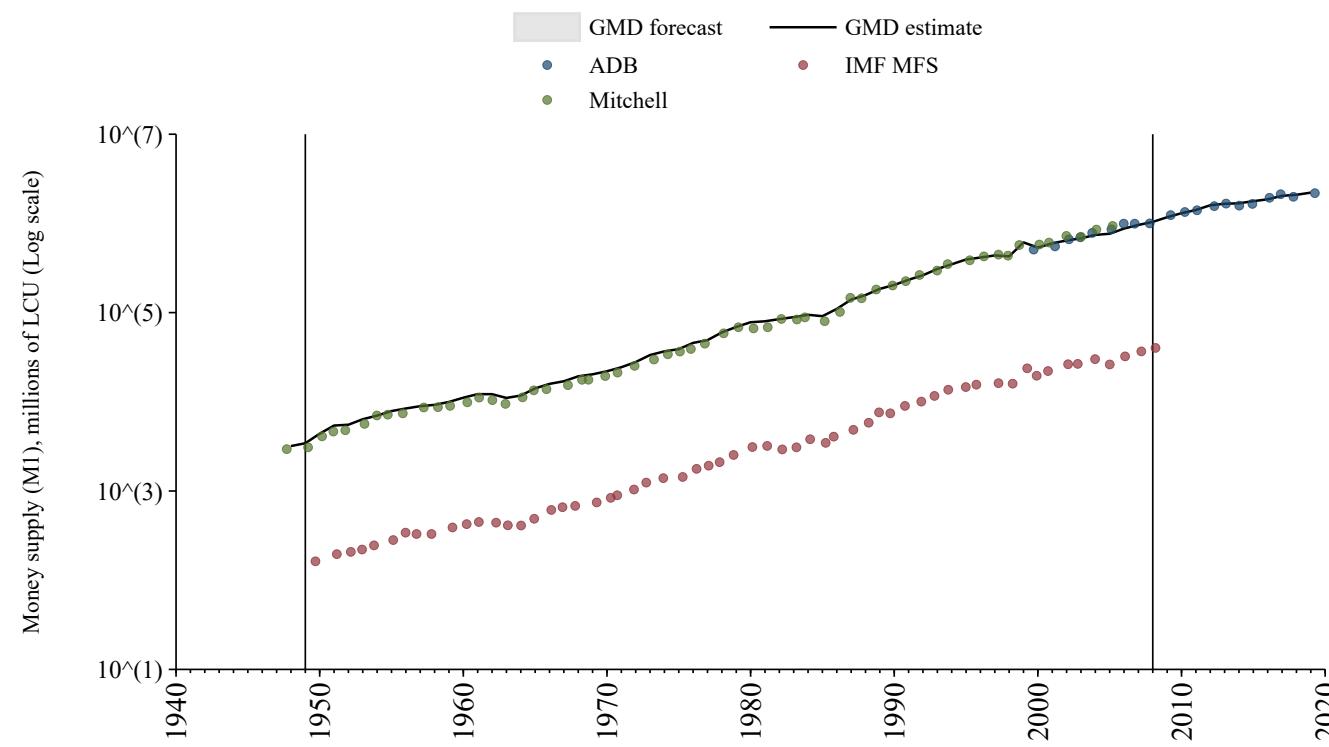
## Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1966 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019



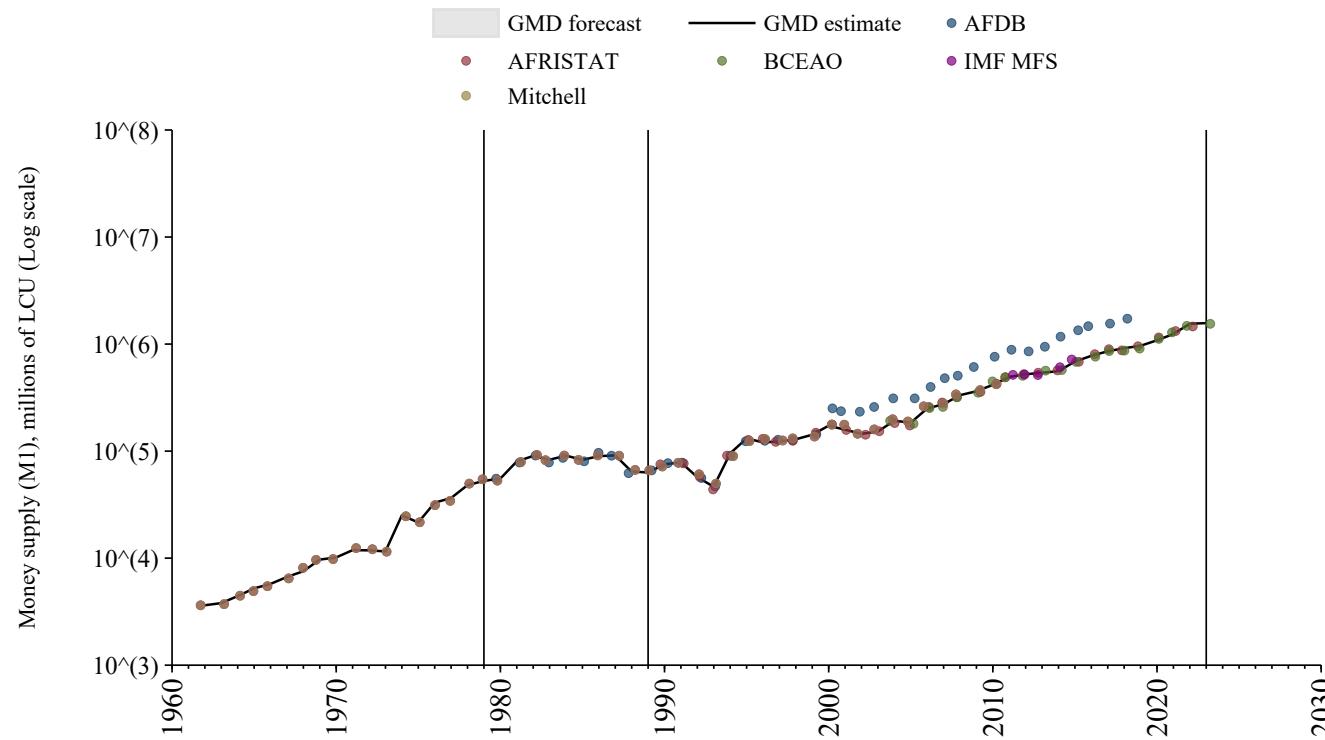
## Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 108.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 2693%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



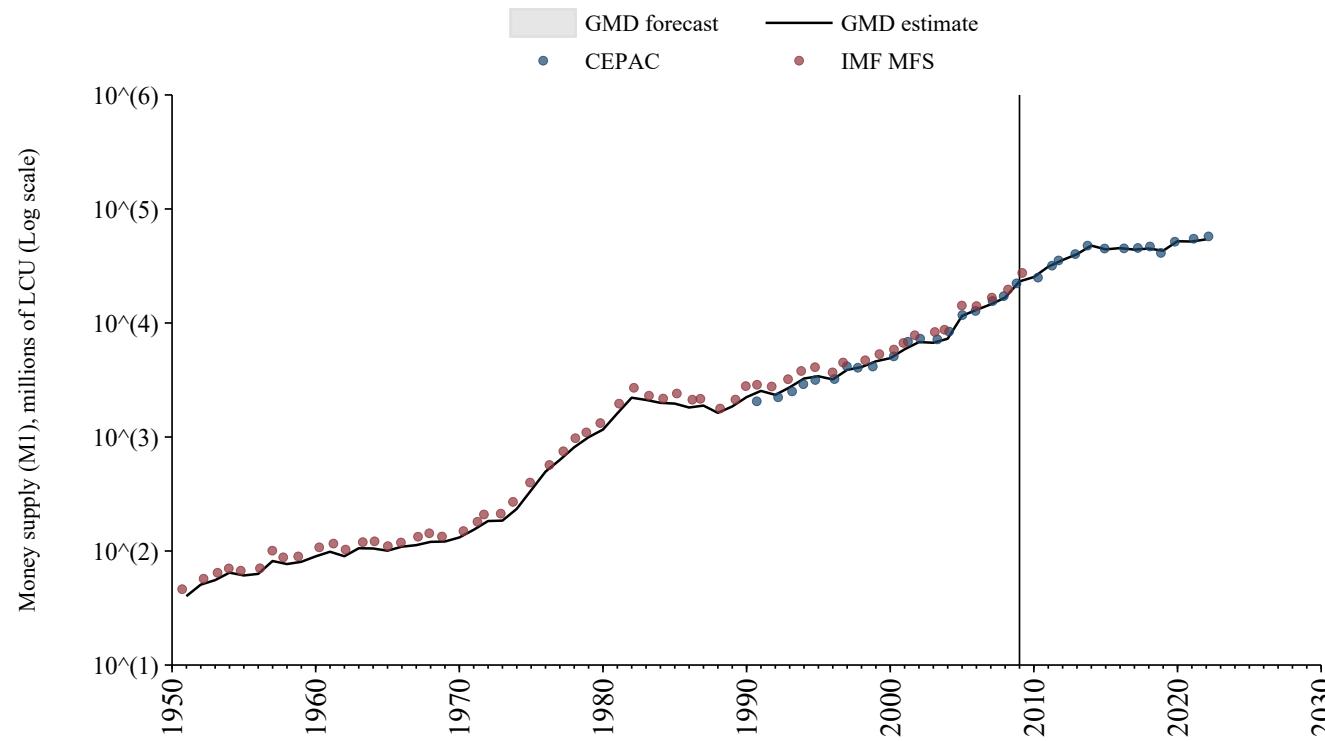
## Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.1%).
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100.1%).
<a href="#">African Union (2024)</a>	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)</a>	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100.3%).



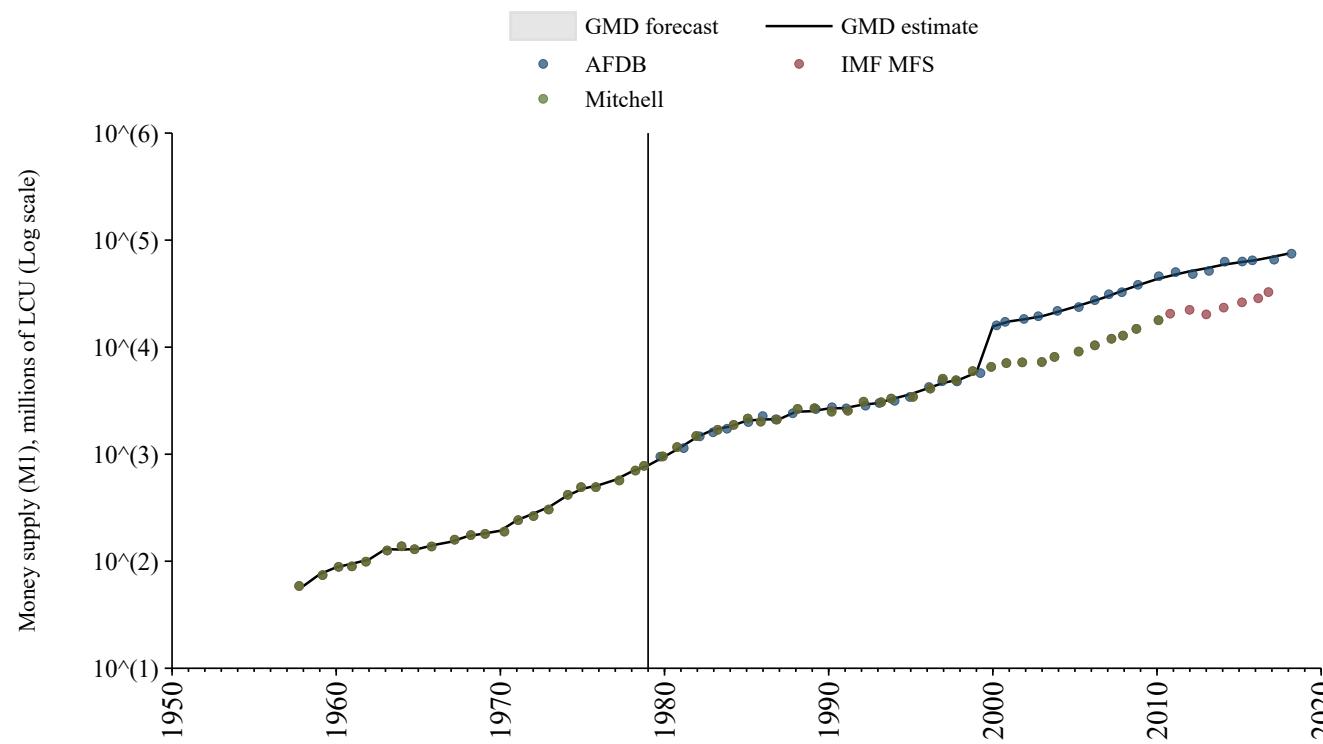
## Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1951 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 86.9%).
<a href="#">Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)</a>	2010 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



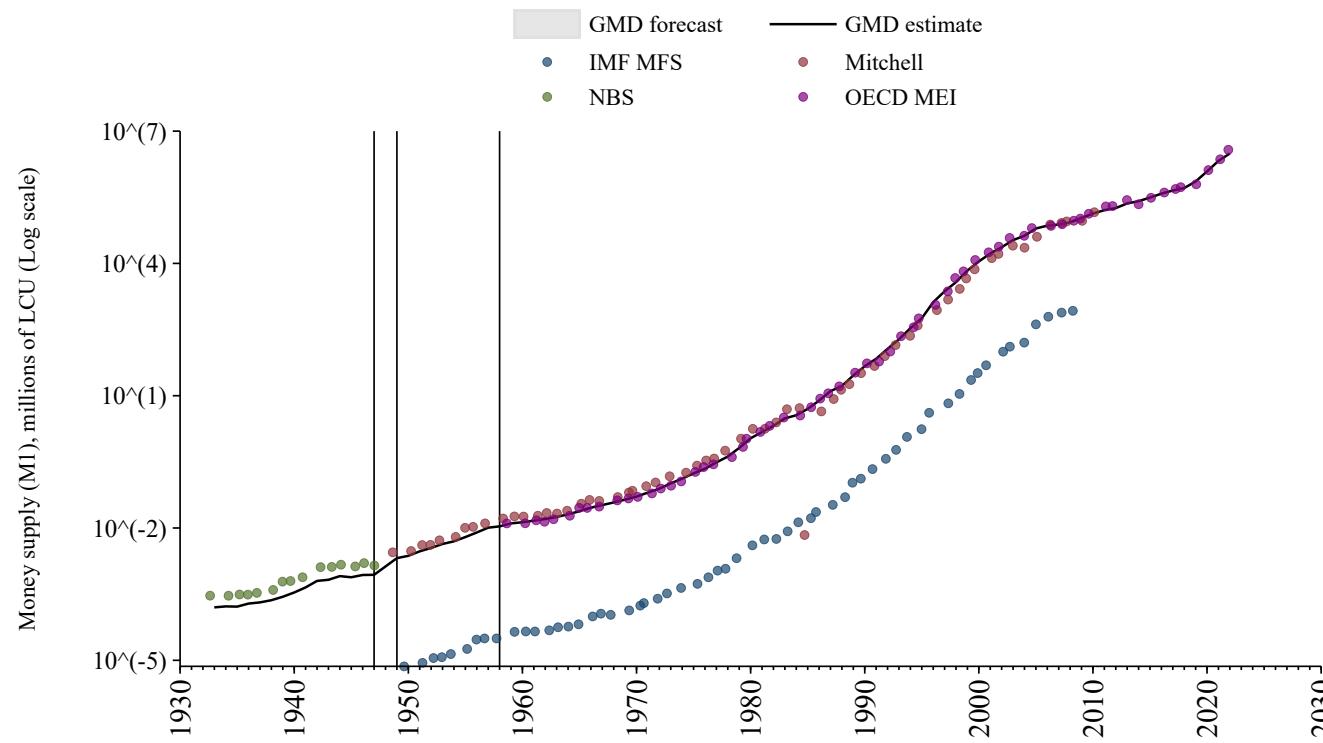
## Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1958 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019



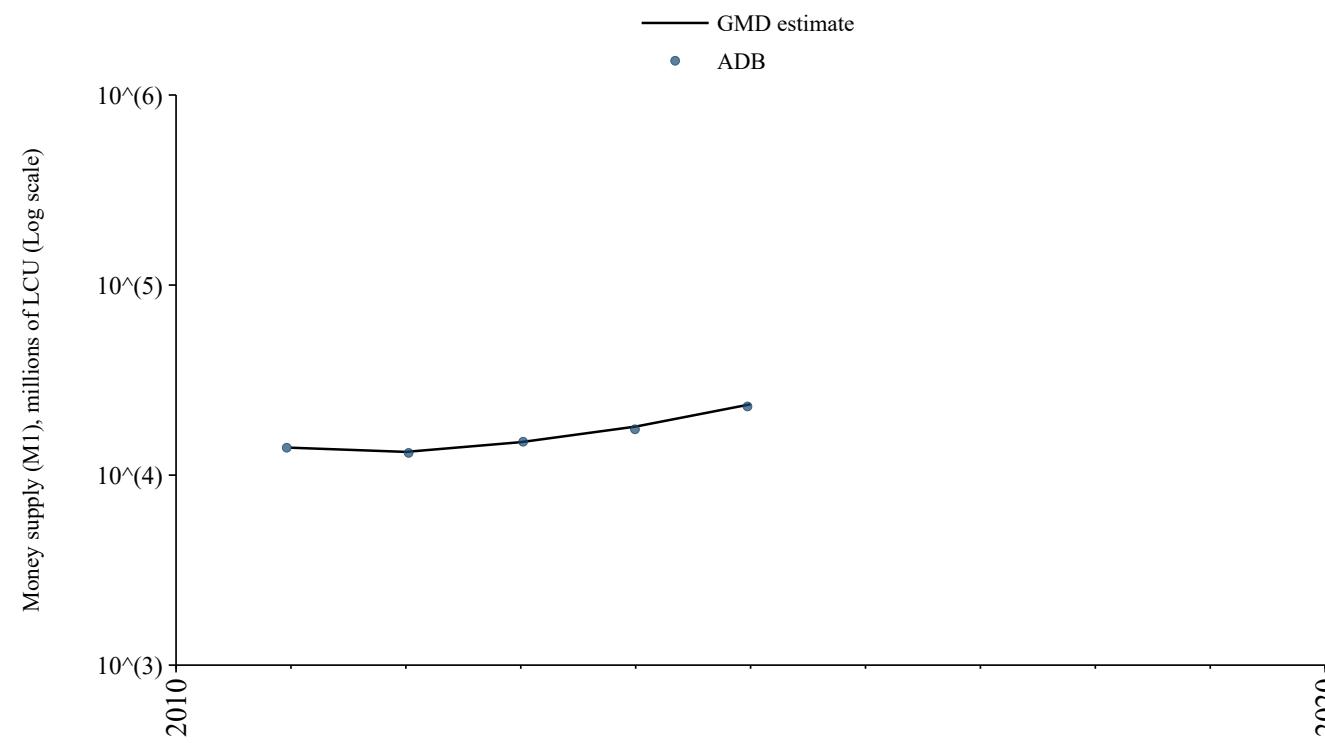
# Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1933 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 54.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 73.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 32079.1%).
OECD (2024)	1959 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



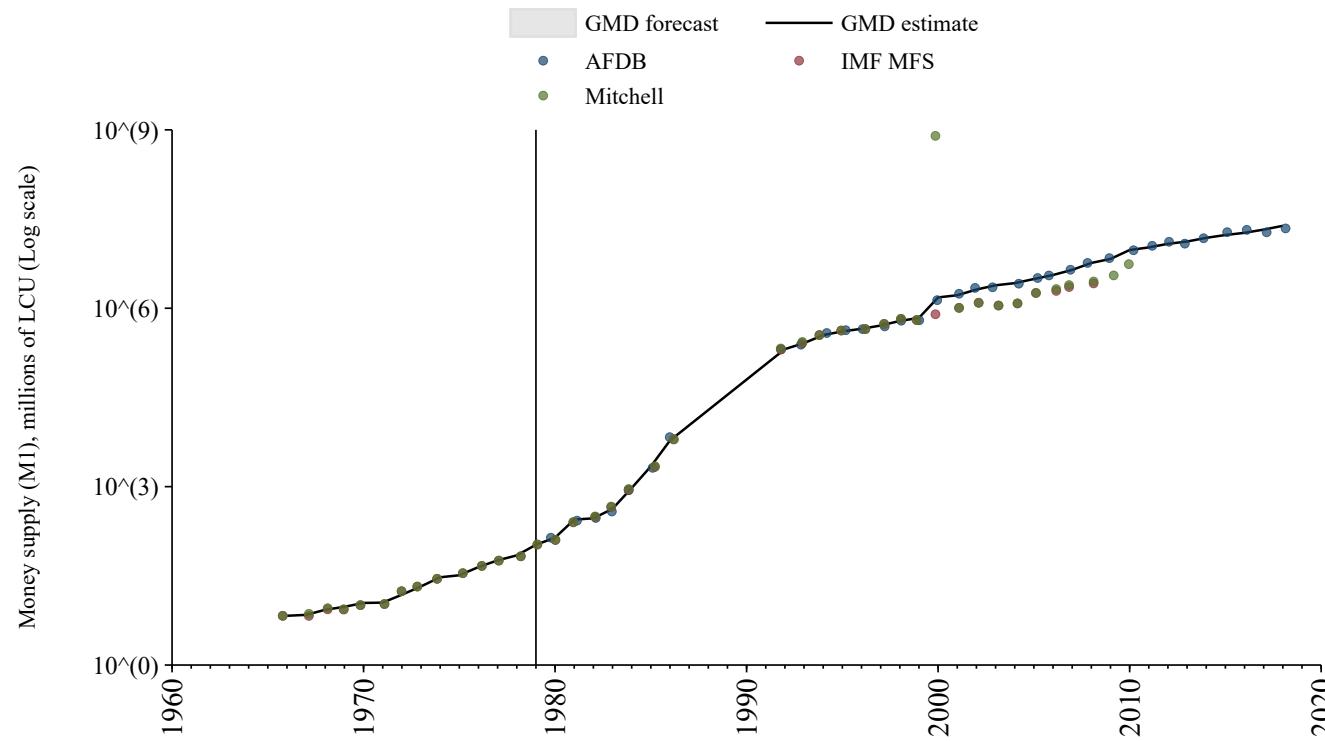
## Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2011 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016



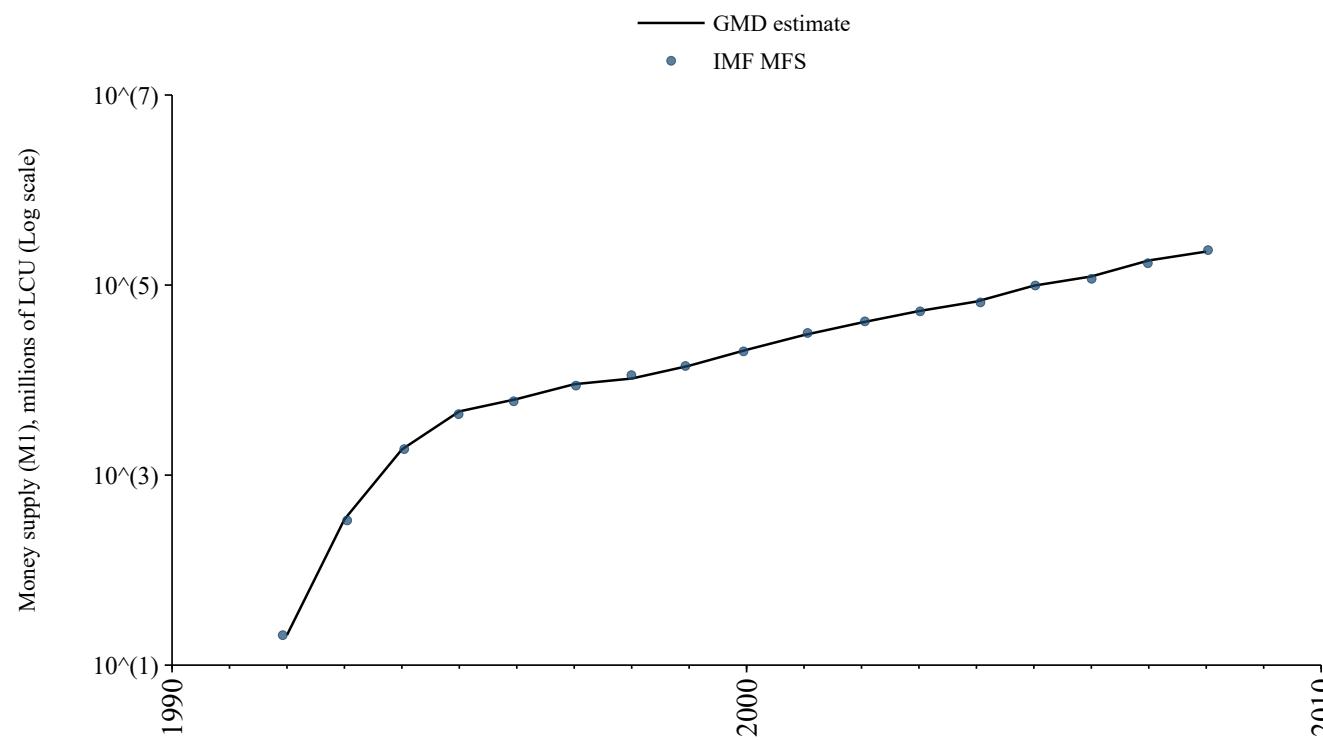
# Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1966 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019



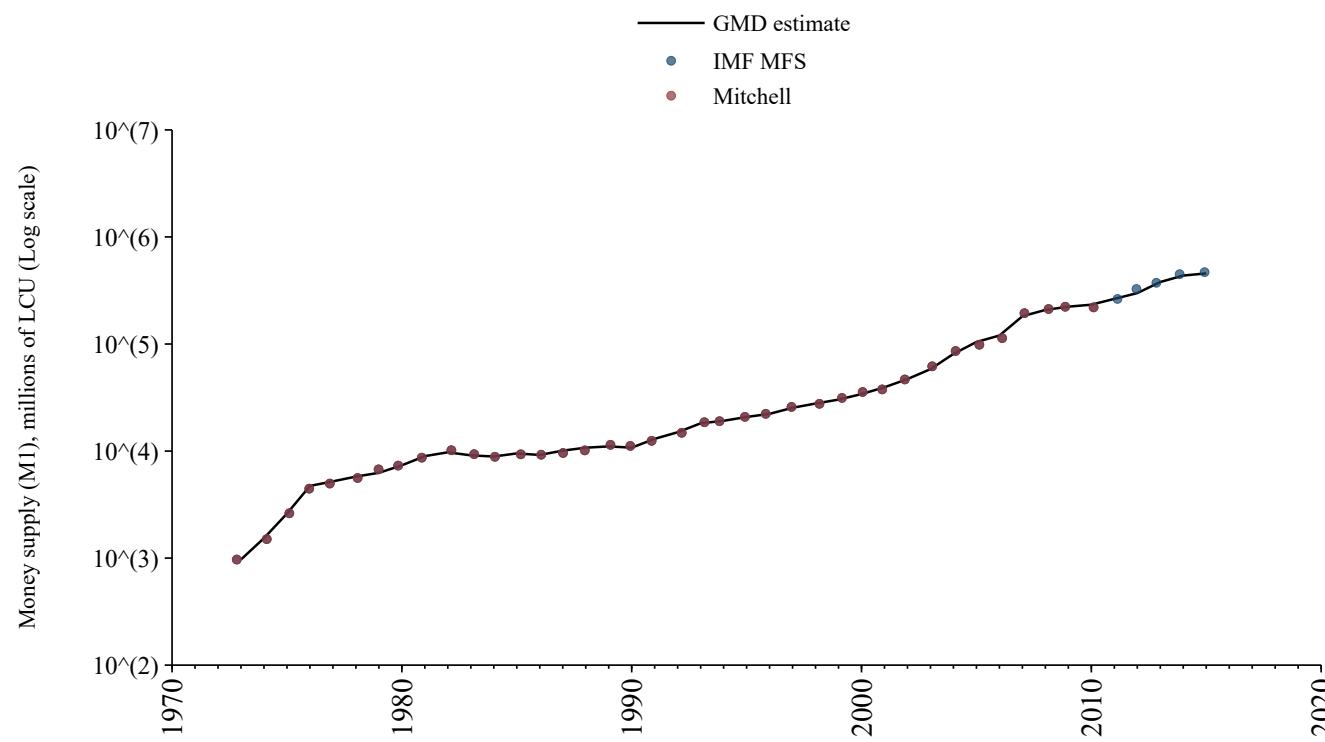
# Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1992 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



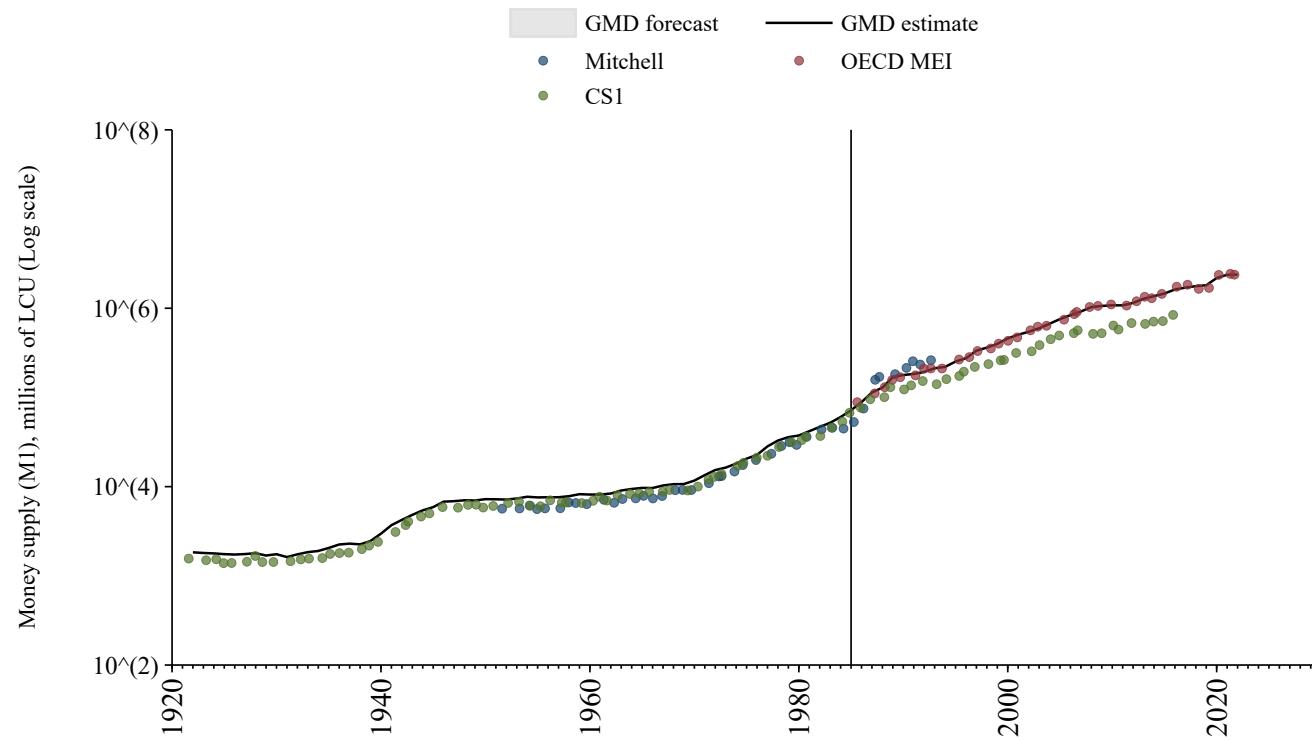
# United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1973 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016



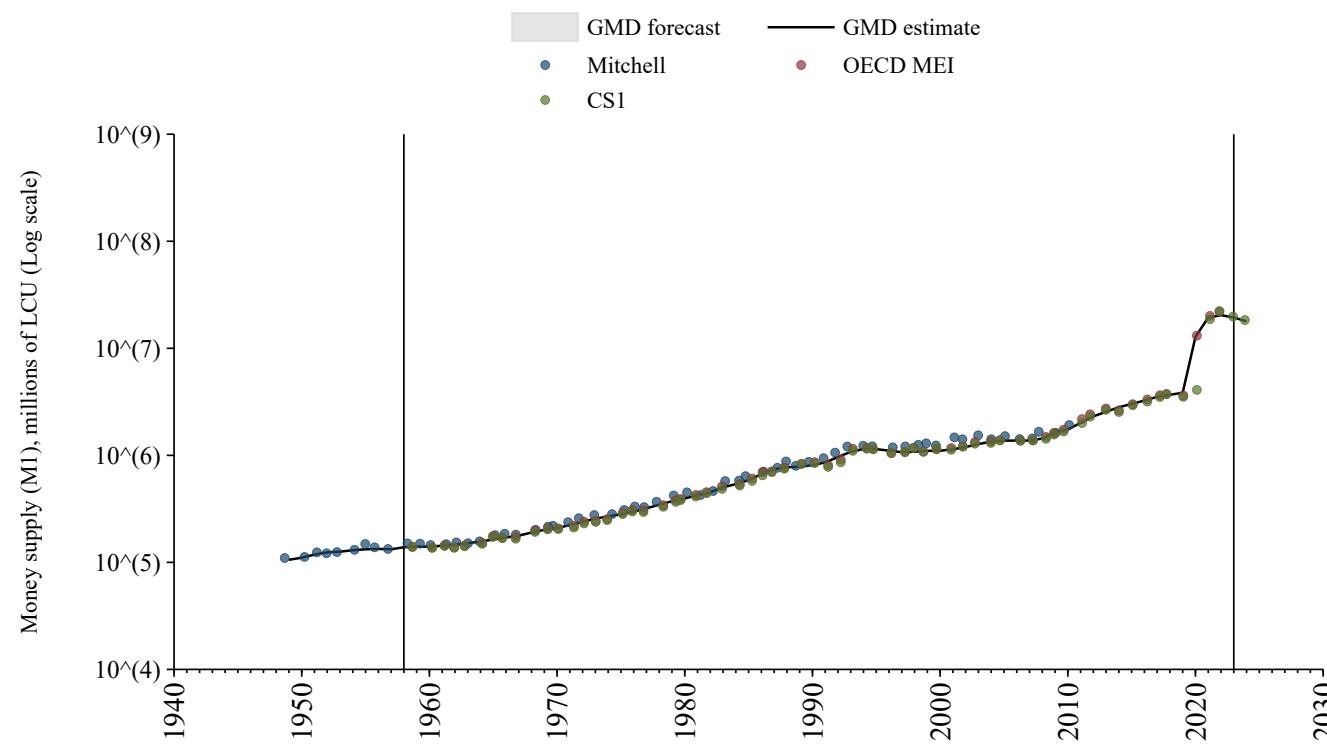
# United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)</a>	1922 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 117.5%).
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	1986 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



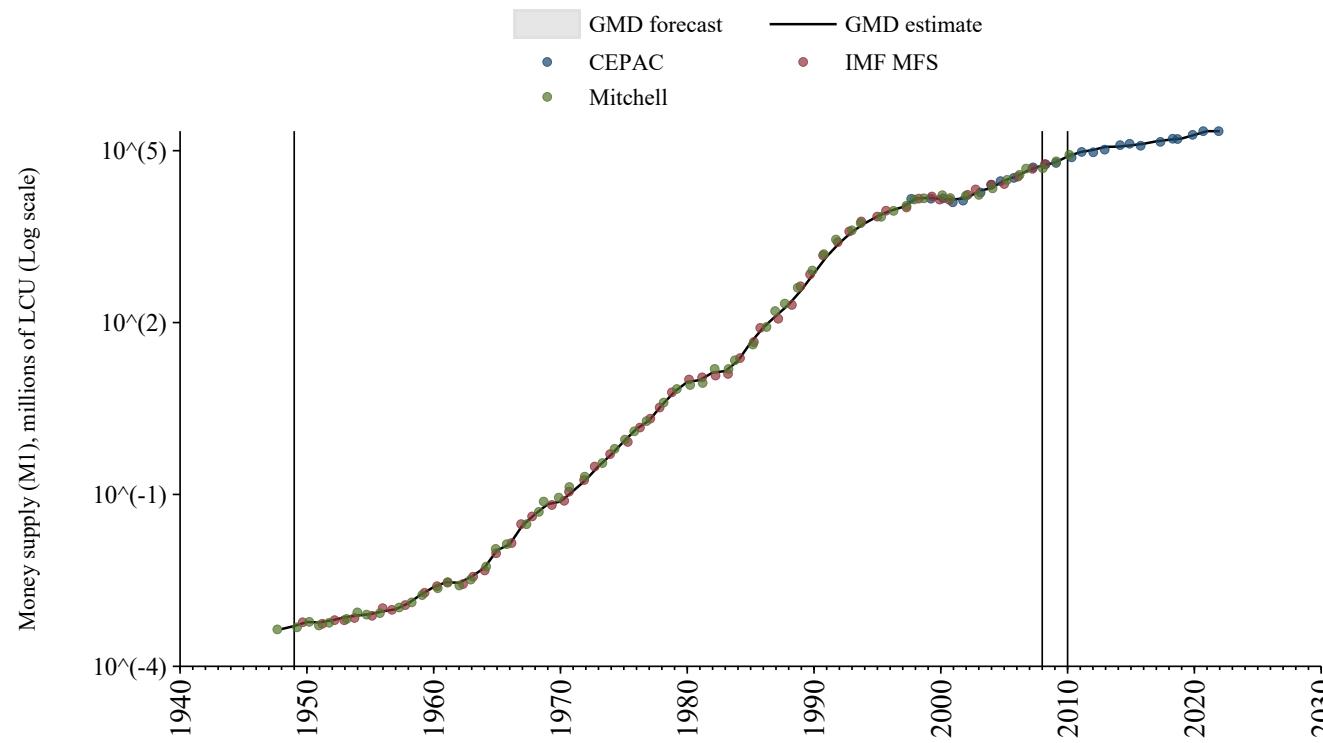
## United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 96.1%).
OECD (2024)	1959 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.5%).



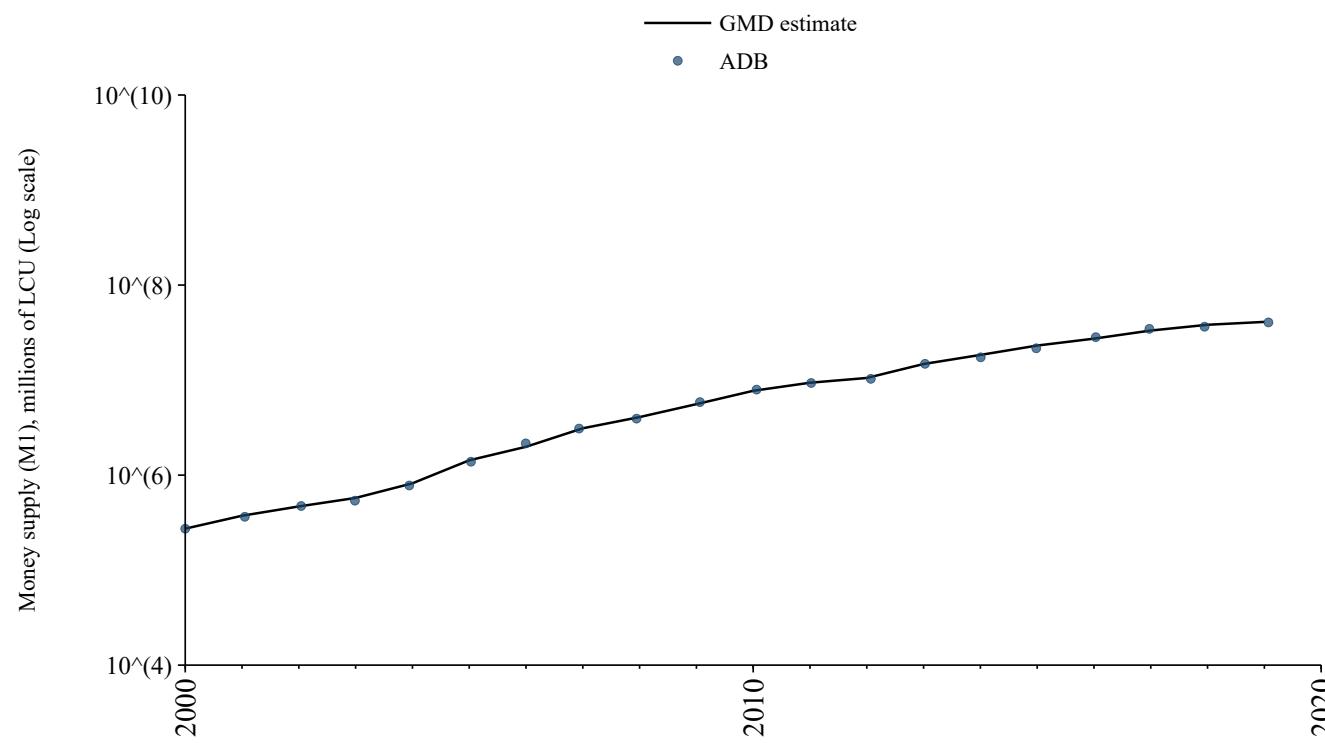
# Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 101%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



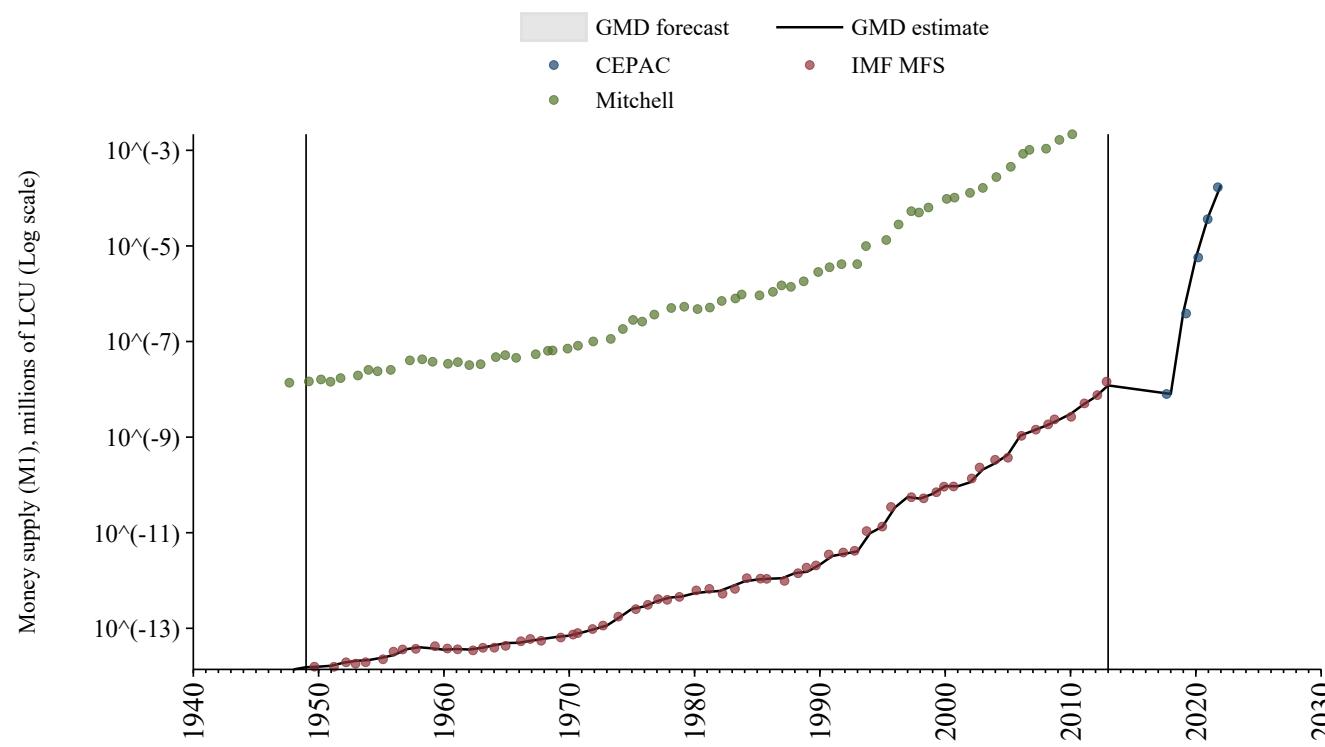
## Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2000 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



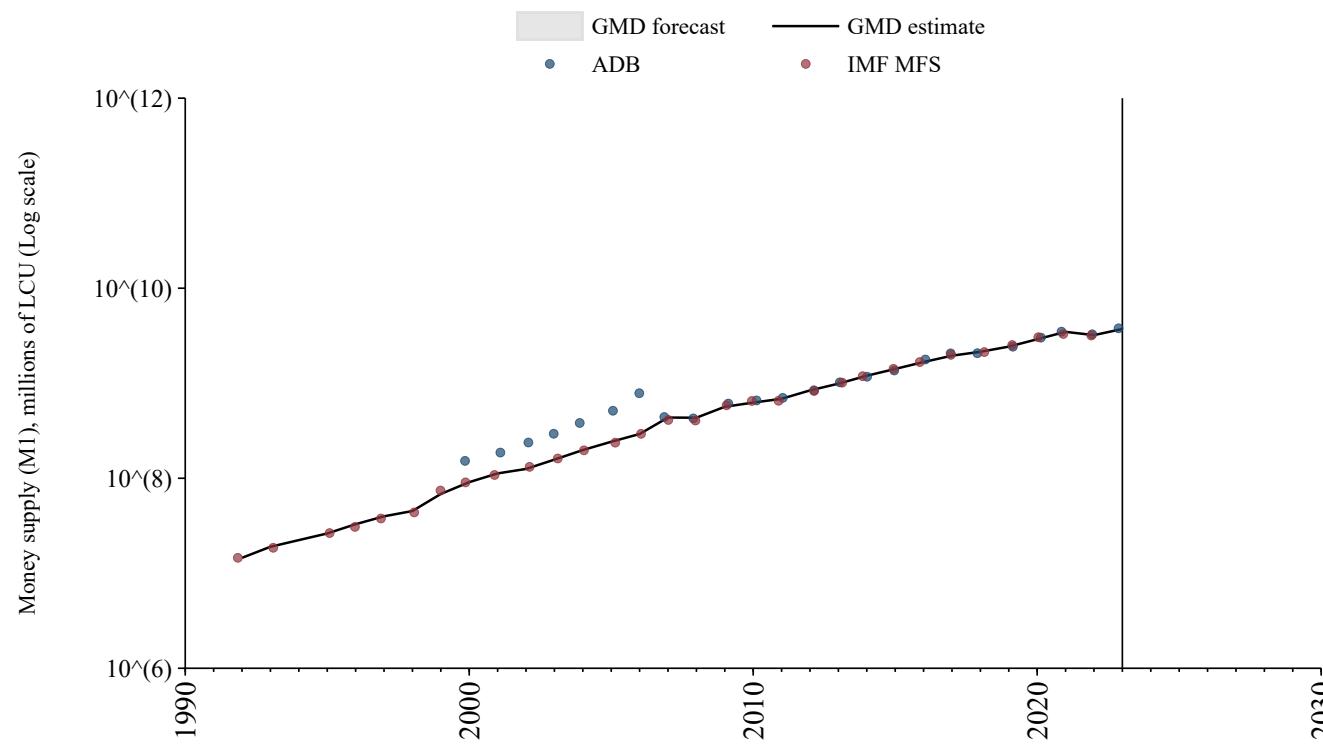
## Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 0%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2014 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



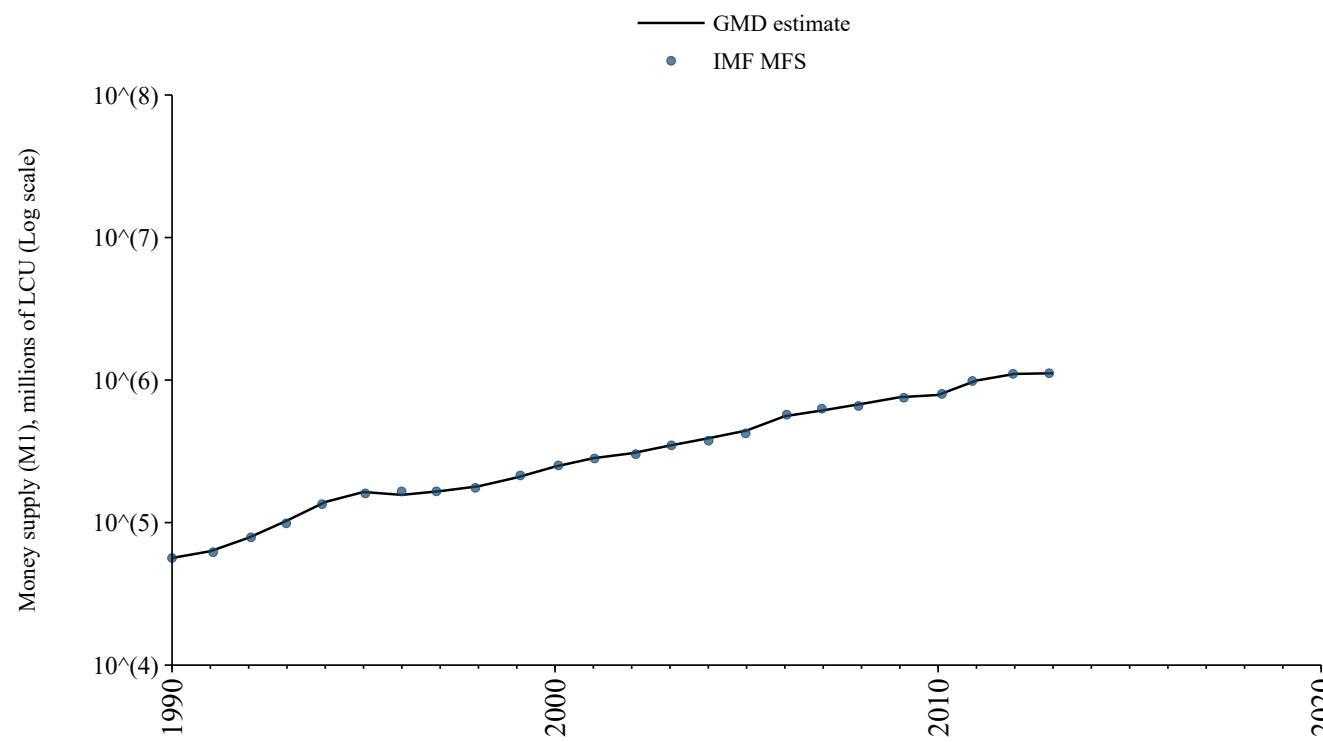
## Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1992 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 98.3%).



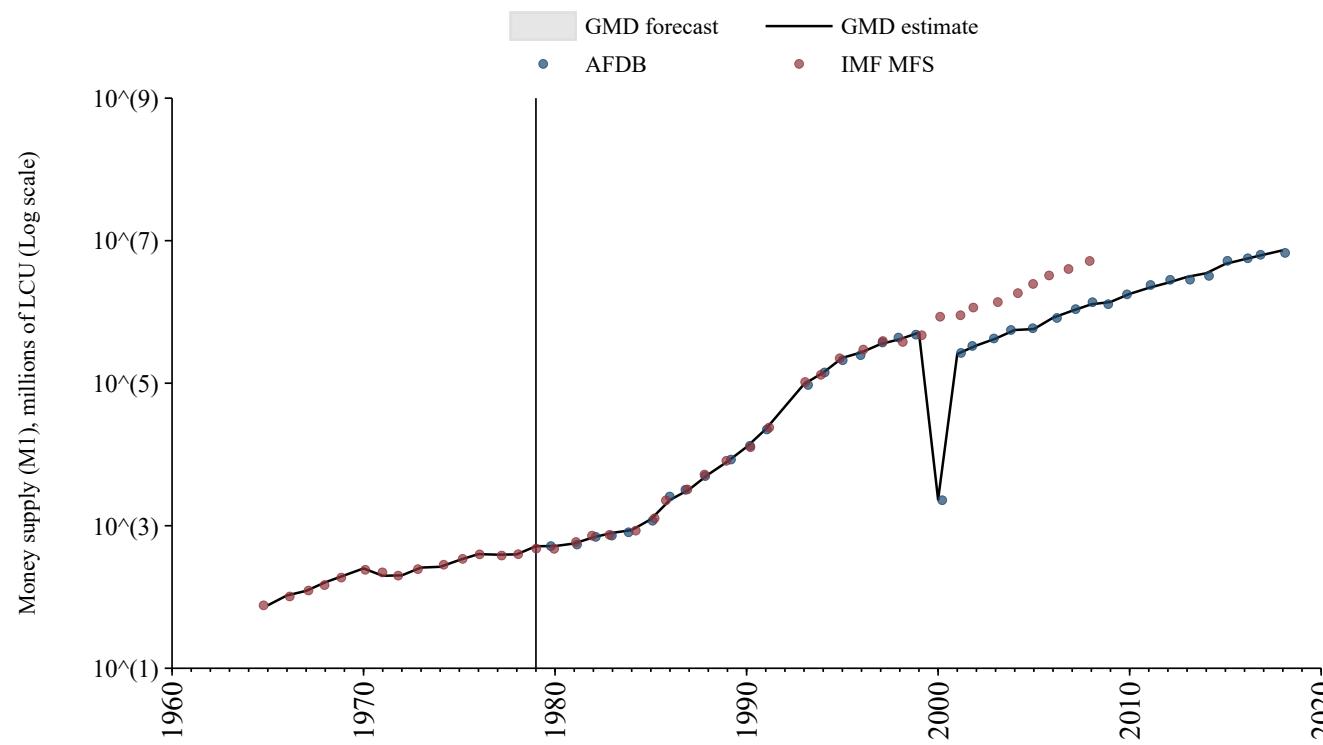
## Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1990 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014



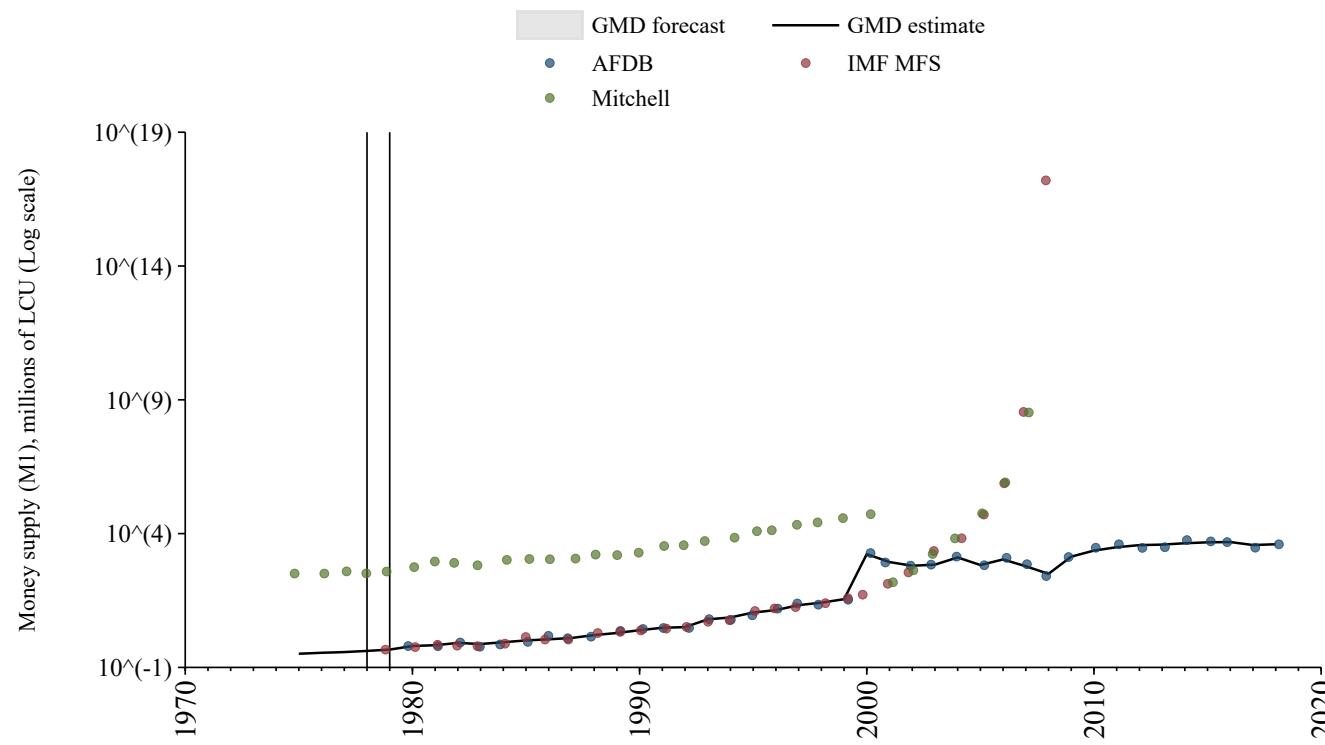
## Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019



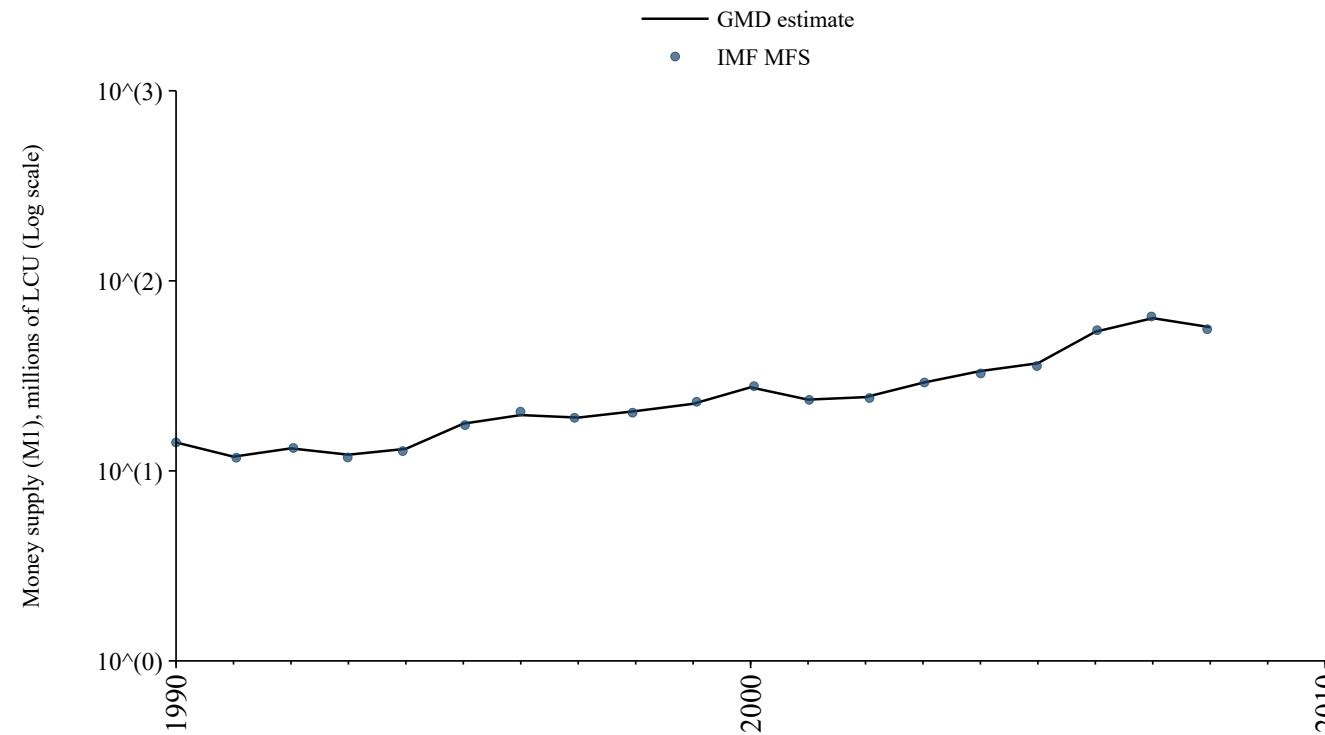
## Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1975 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = .1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1979 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
Bank (2024)	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019



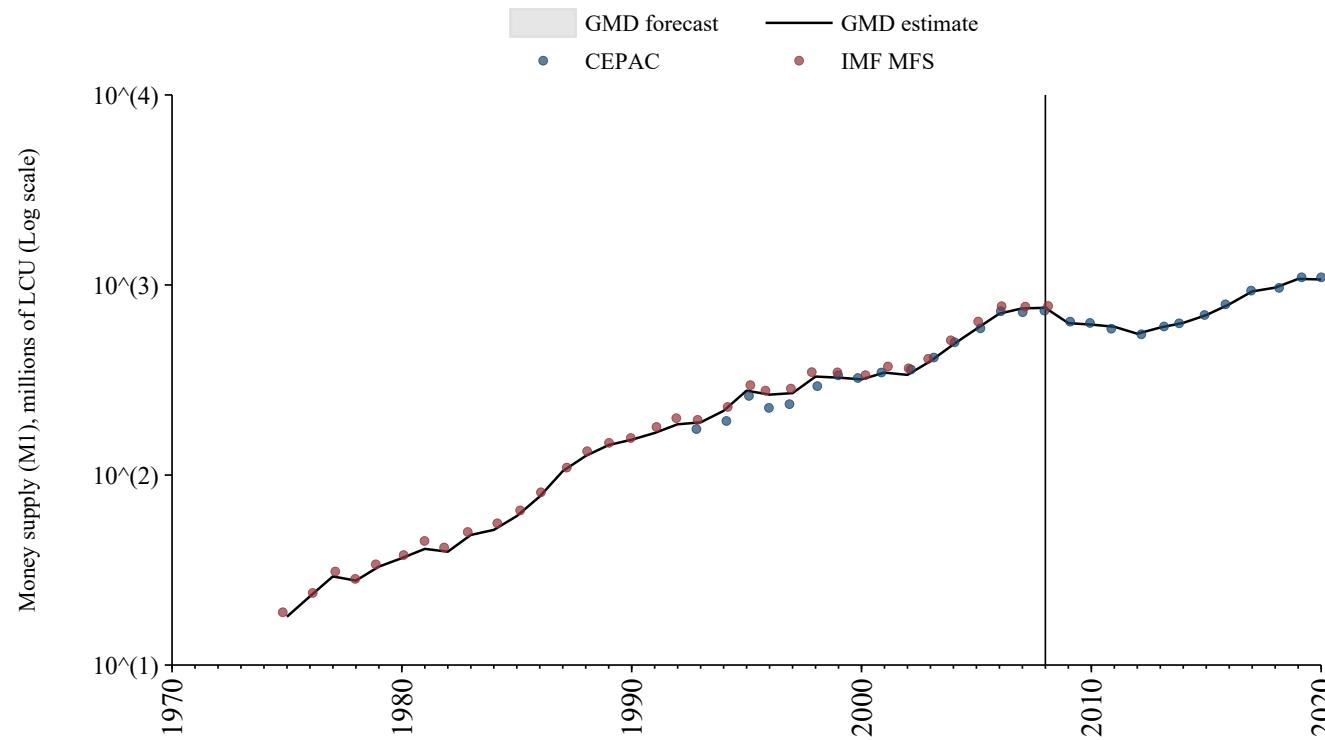
# Anguilla

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1990 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



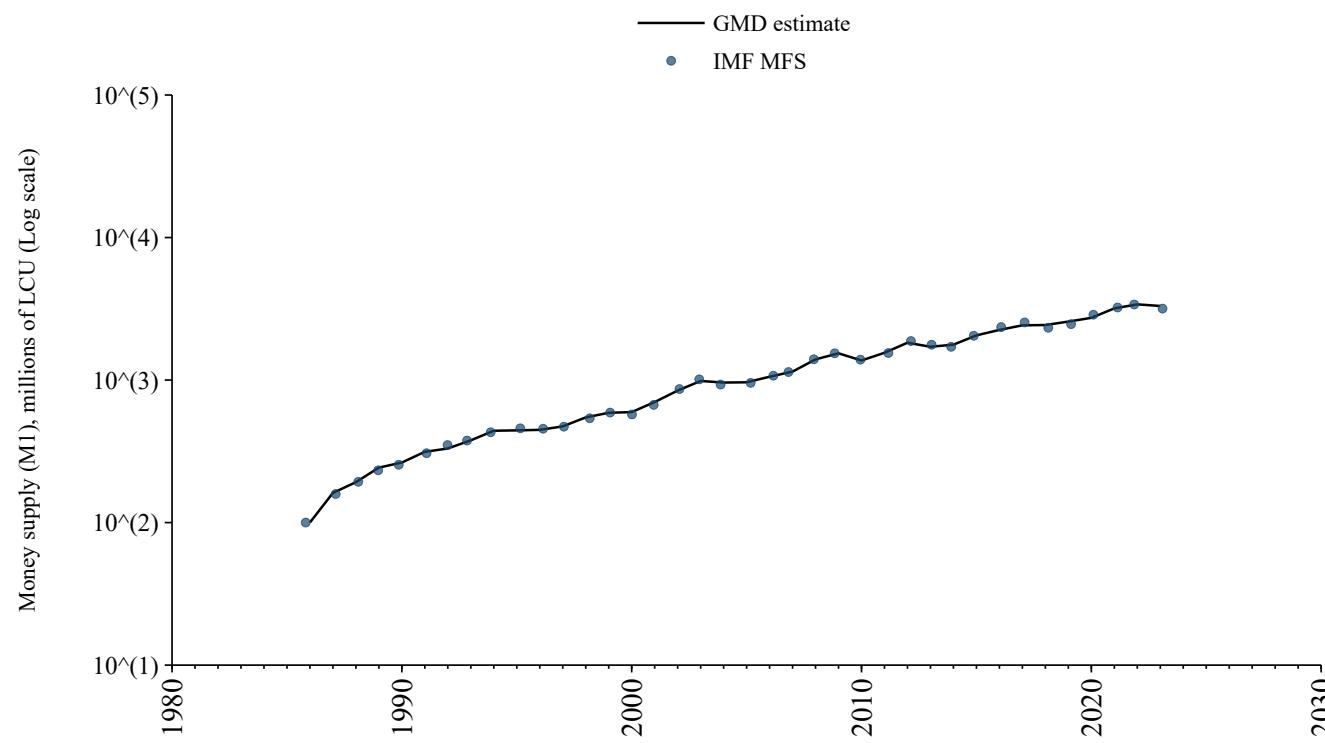
## Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1975 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 94.7%).
<a href="#">Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)</a>	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



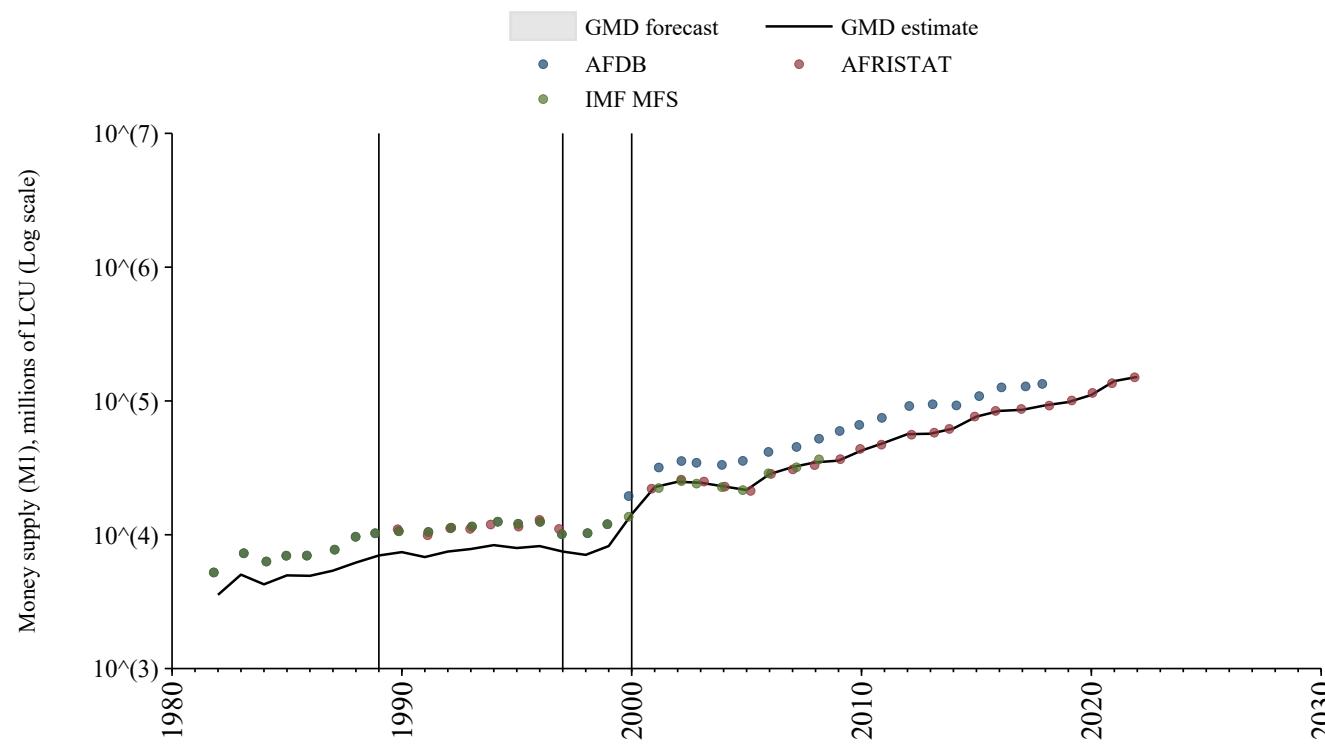
# Aruba

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1986 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



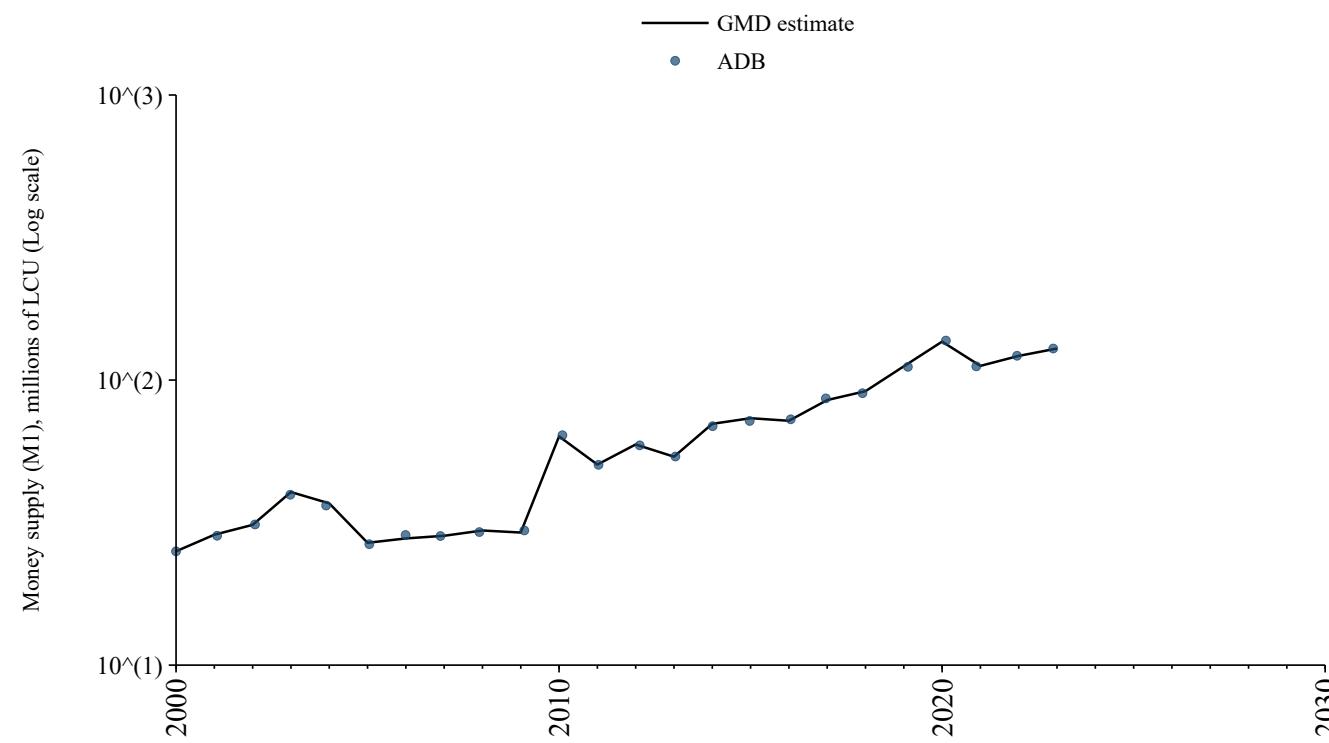
## Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank (2024)	1982 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 68%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 67.5%).
Bank (2024)	1998 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 70.6%).
African Union (2024)	2001 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



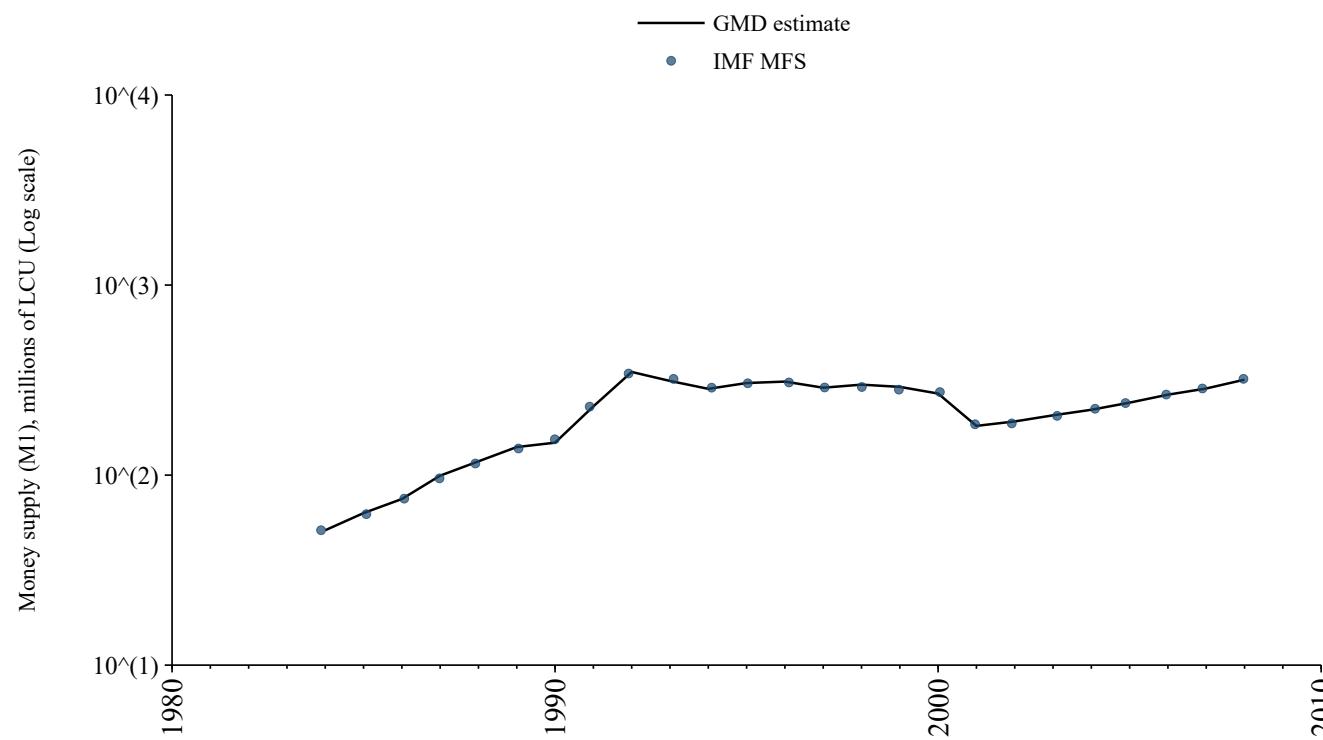
## Cook Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



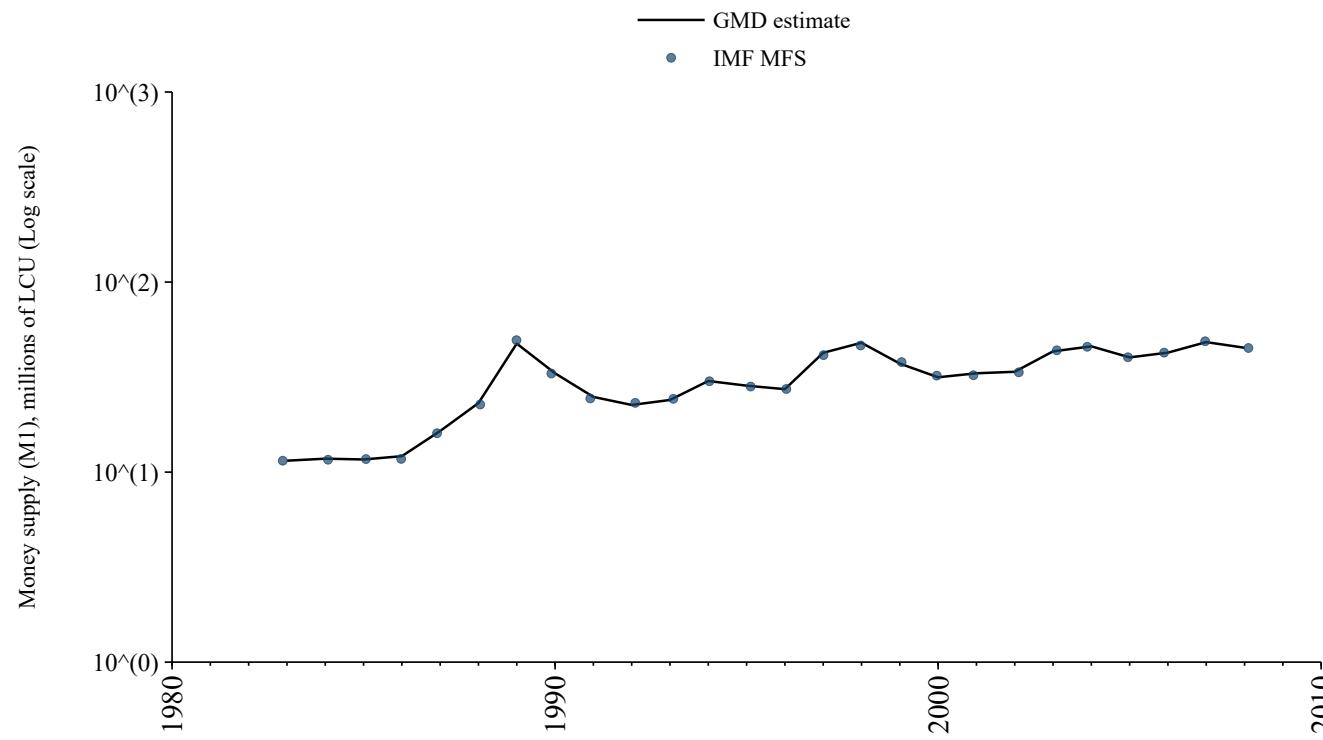
# Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1984 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



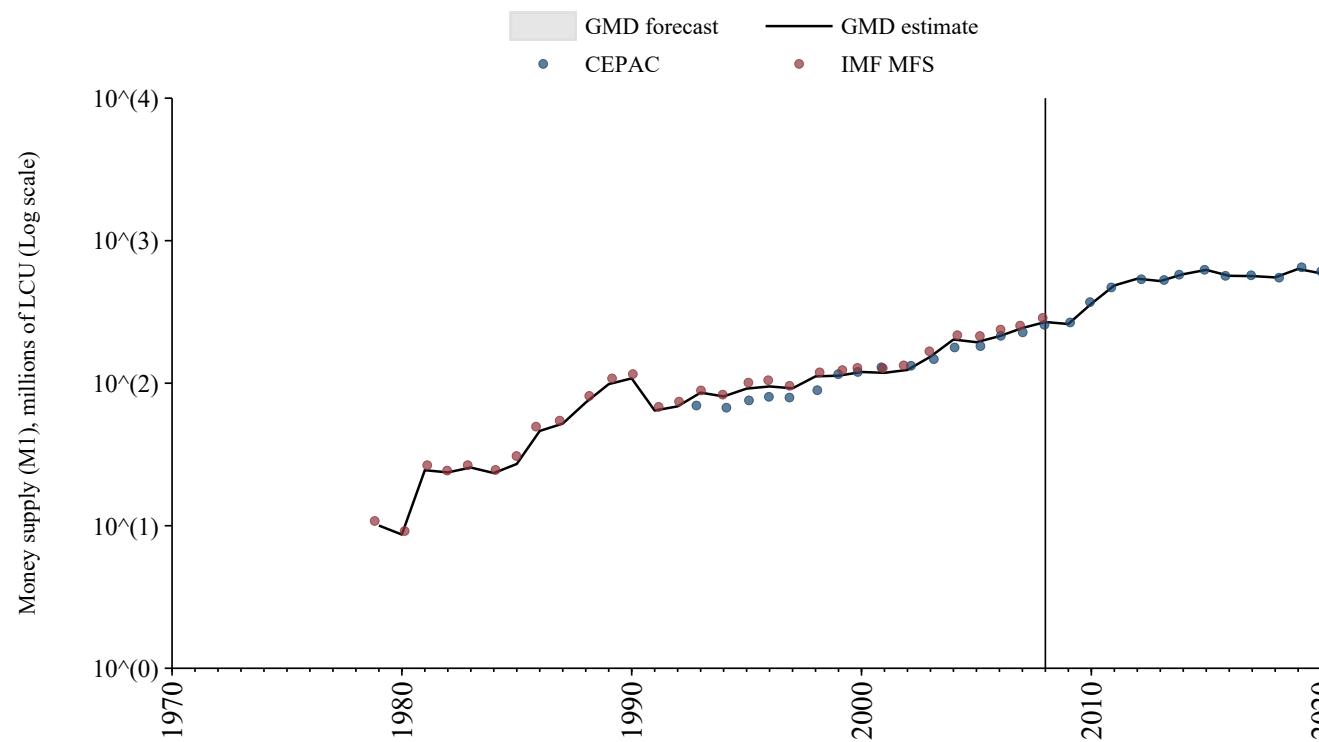
# Montserrat

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1983 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



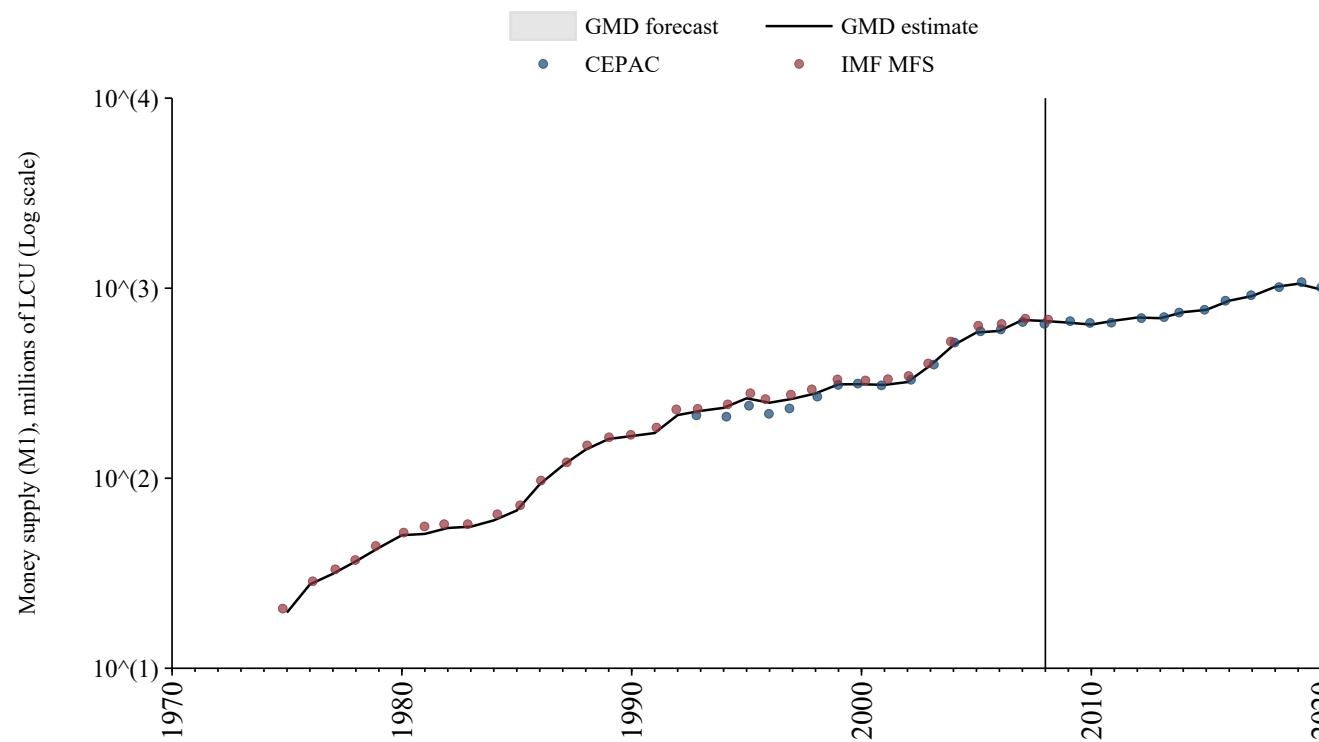
## Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1979 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 92.9%).
<a href="#">Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)</a>	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



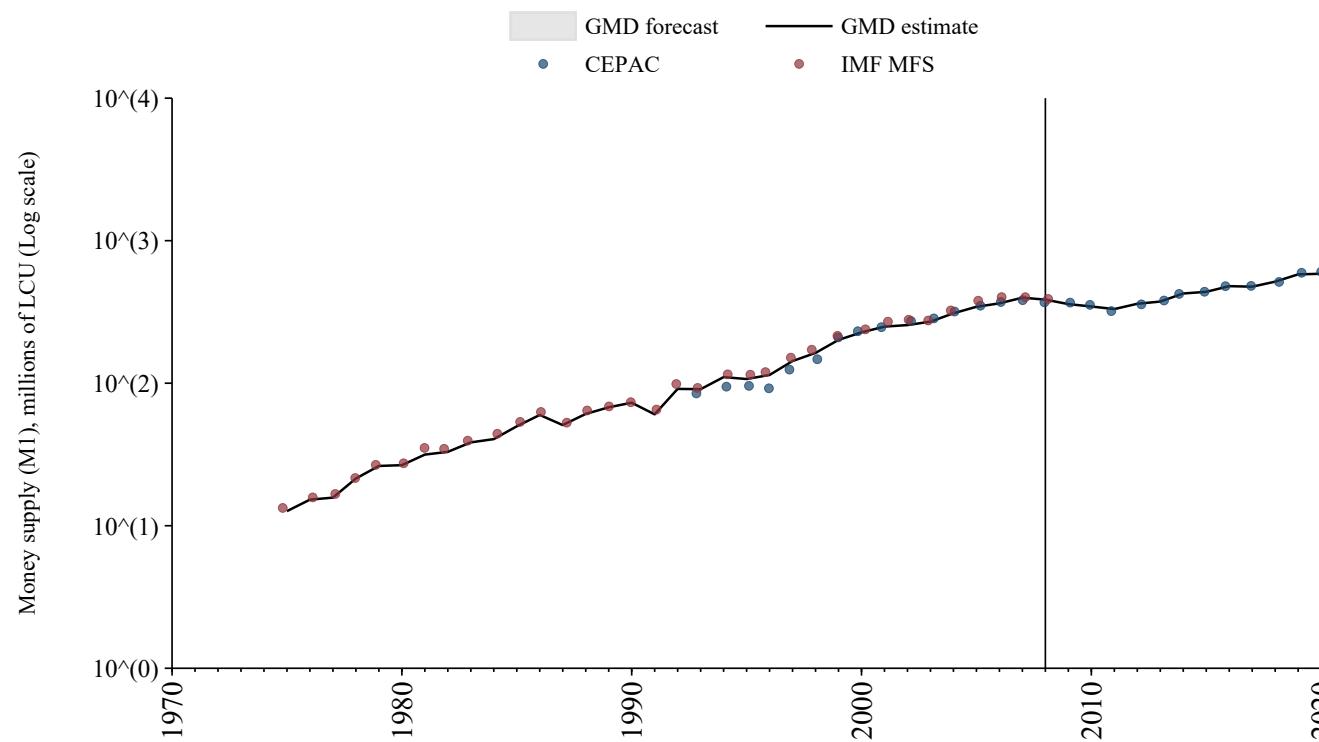
## Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1975 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 95.2%).
<a href="#">Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)</a>	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



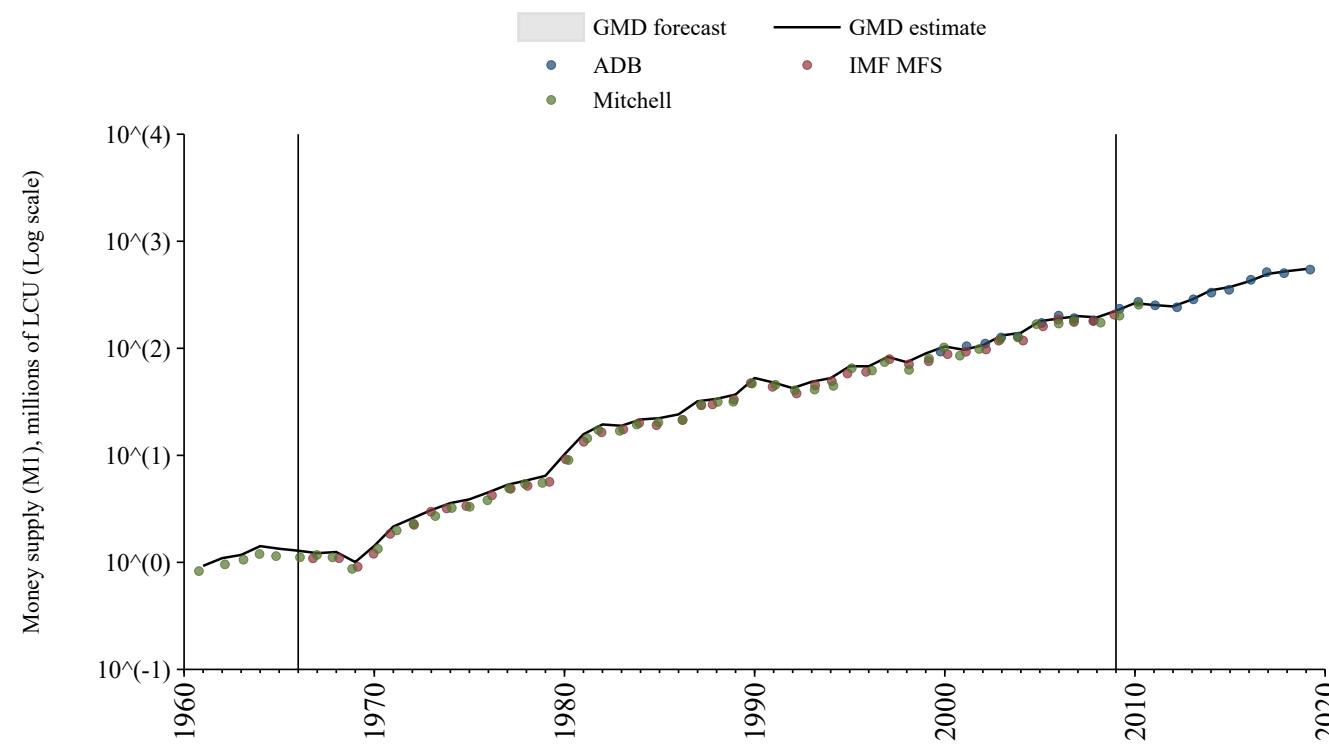
## Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1975 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 94.9%).
<a href="#">Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)</a>	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



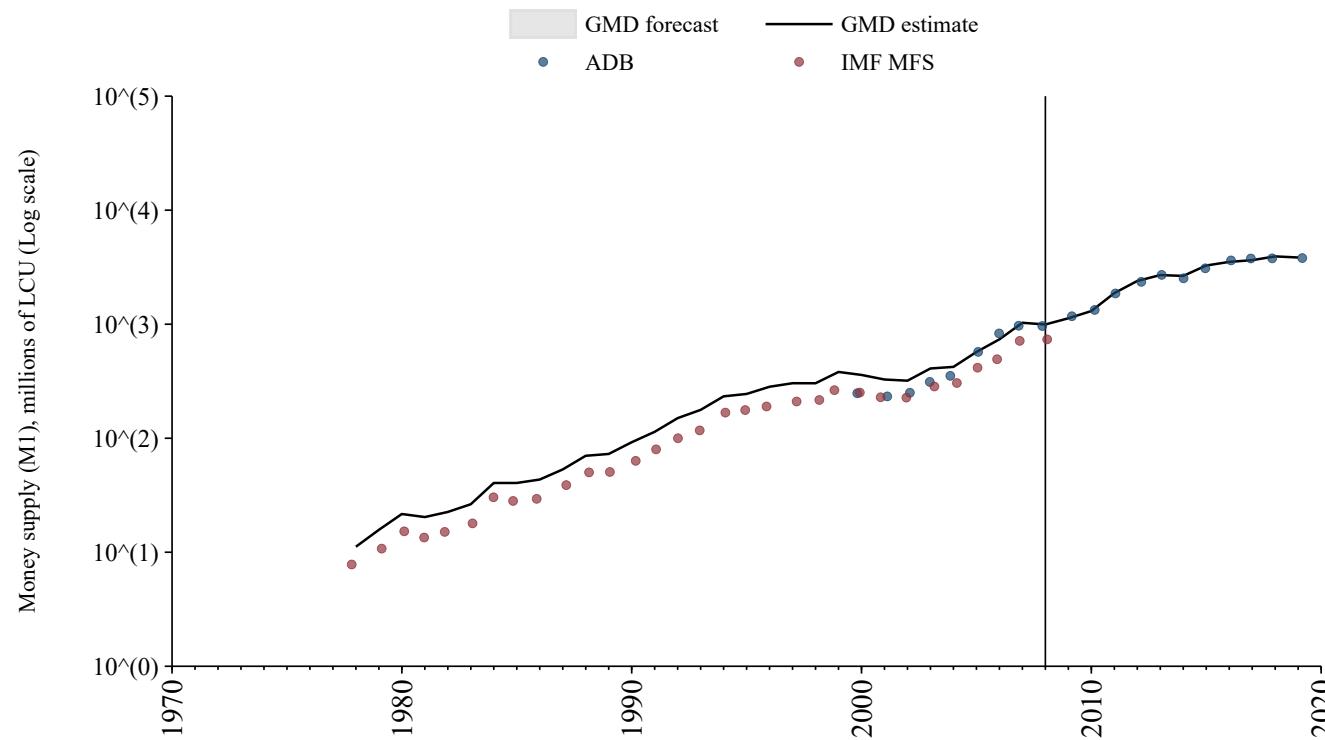
## Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1961 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 111.8%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1967 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 111.6%).
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2010 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



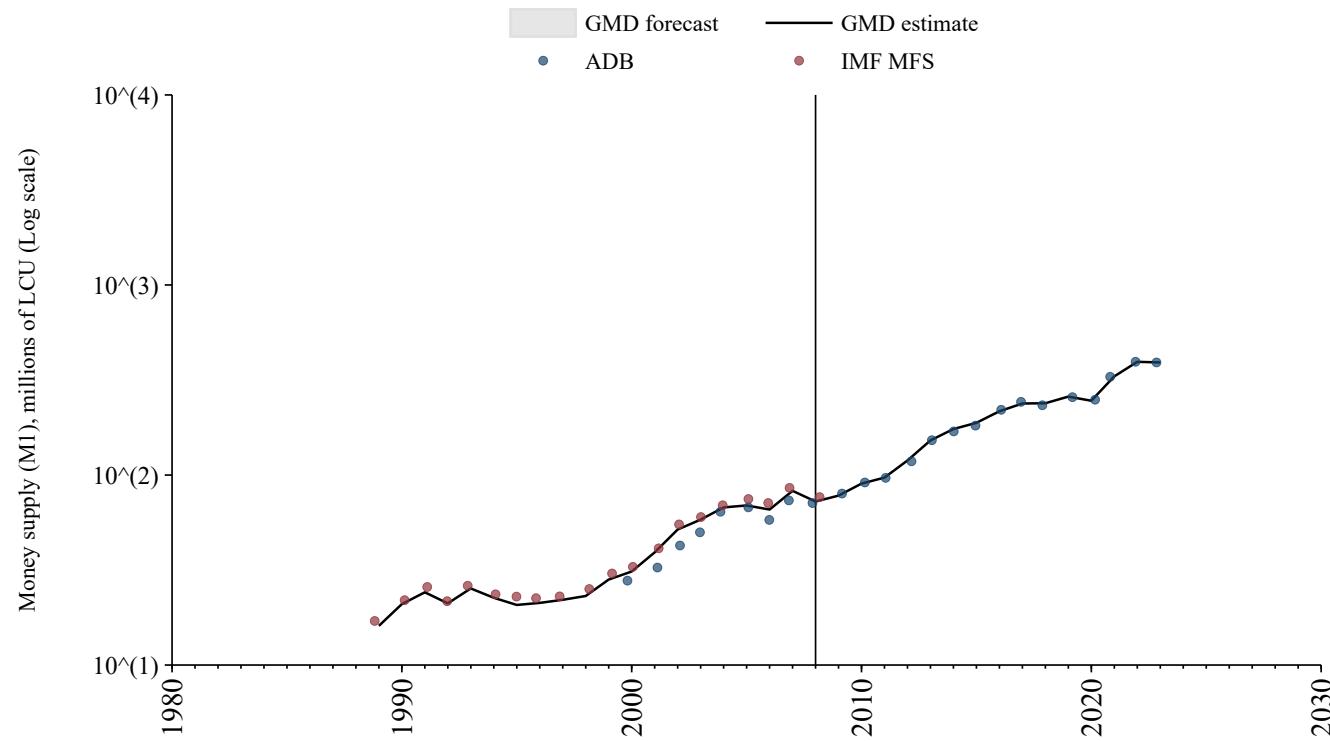
## Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1978 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 143.1%).
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



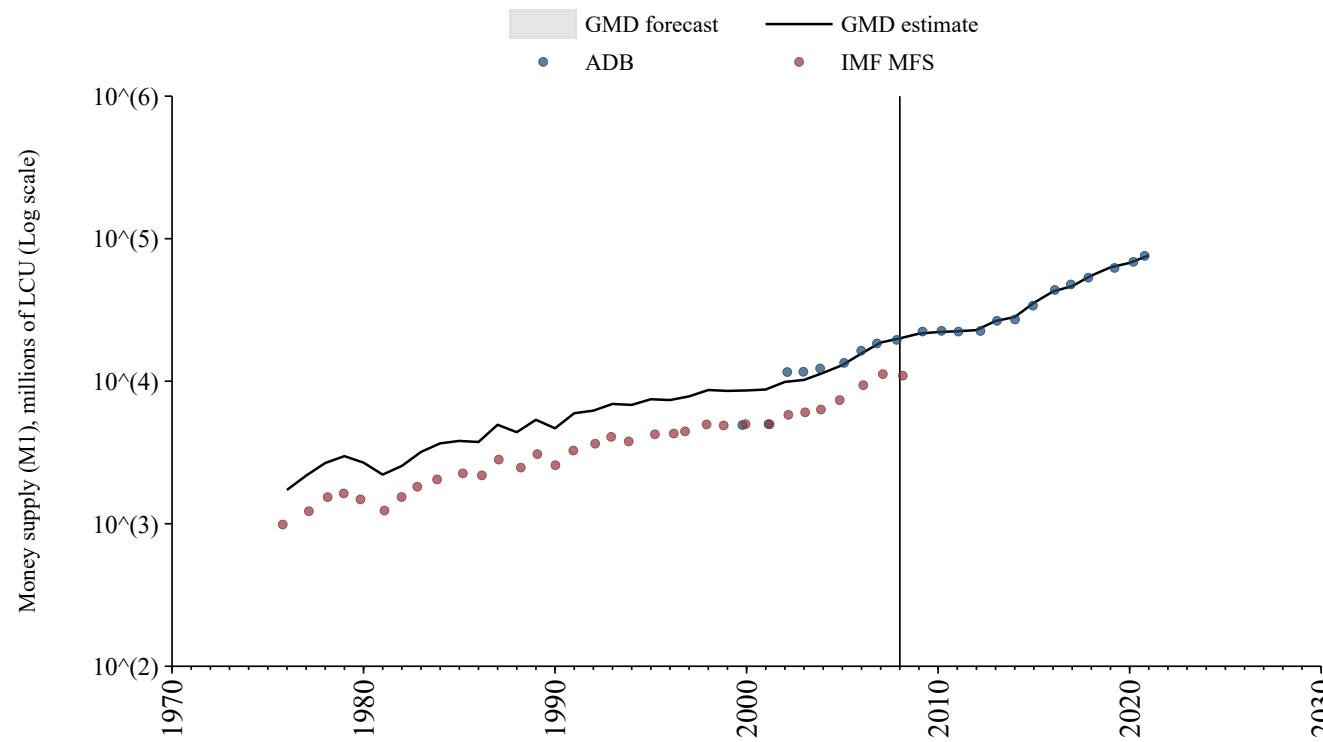
## Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1989 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 94.2%).
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



## Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1976 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 174.7%).
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2009 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



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