

Country Data and Graphs for Denmark

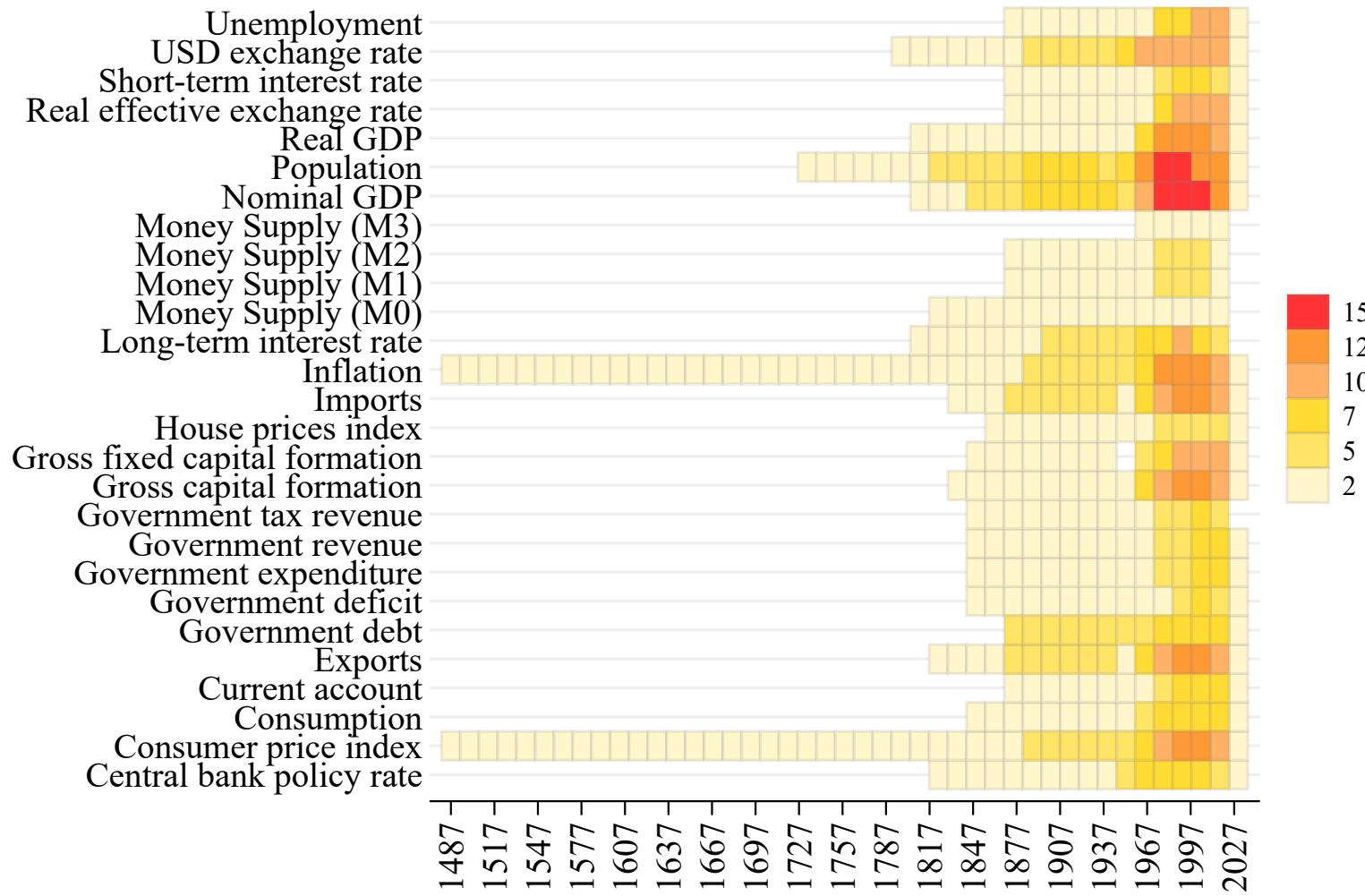
January 28, 2025

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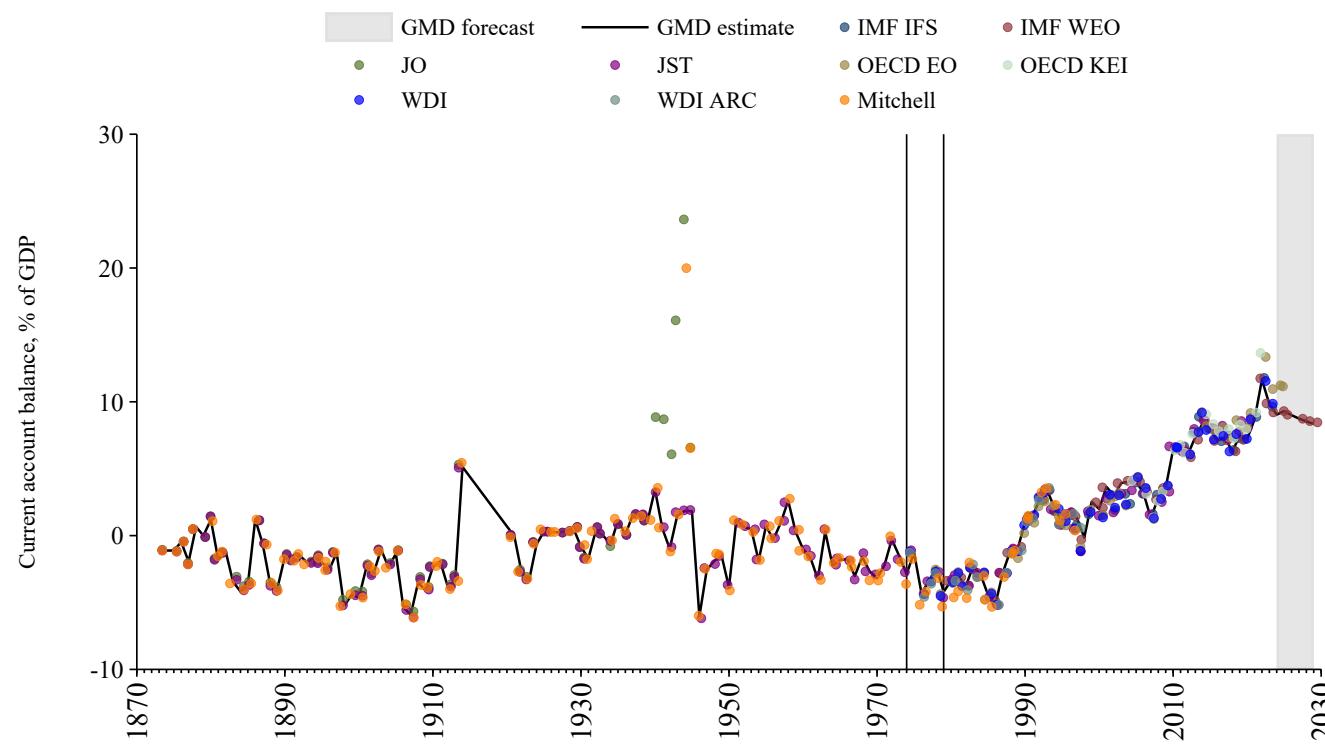
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Data availability heatmap



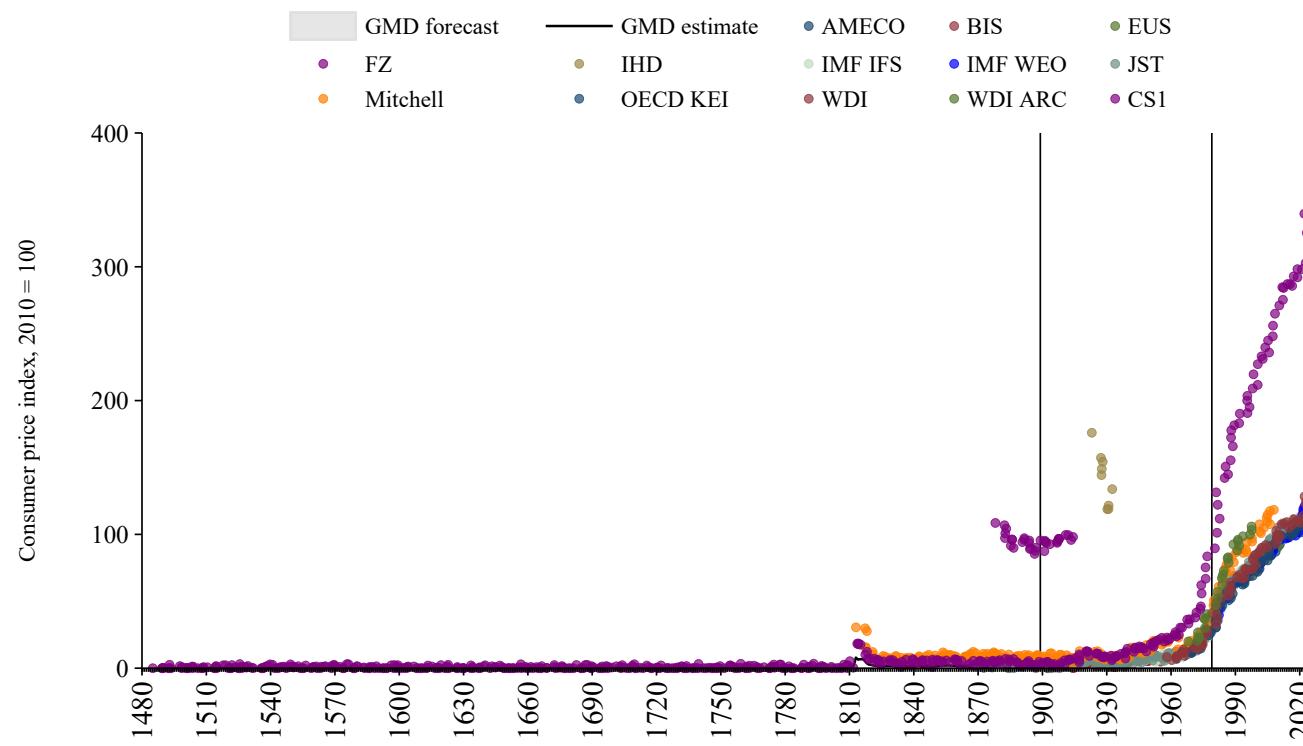
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1874 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



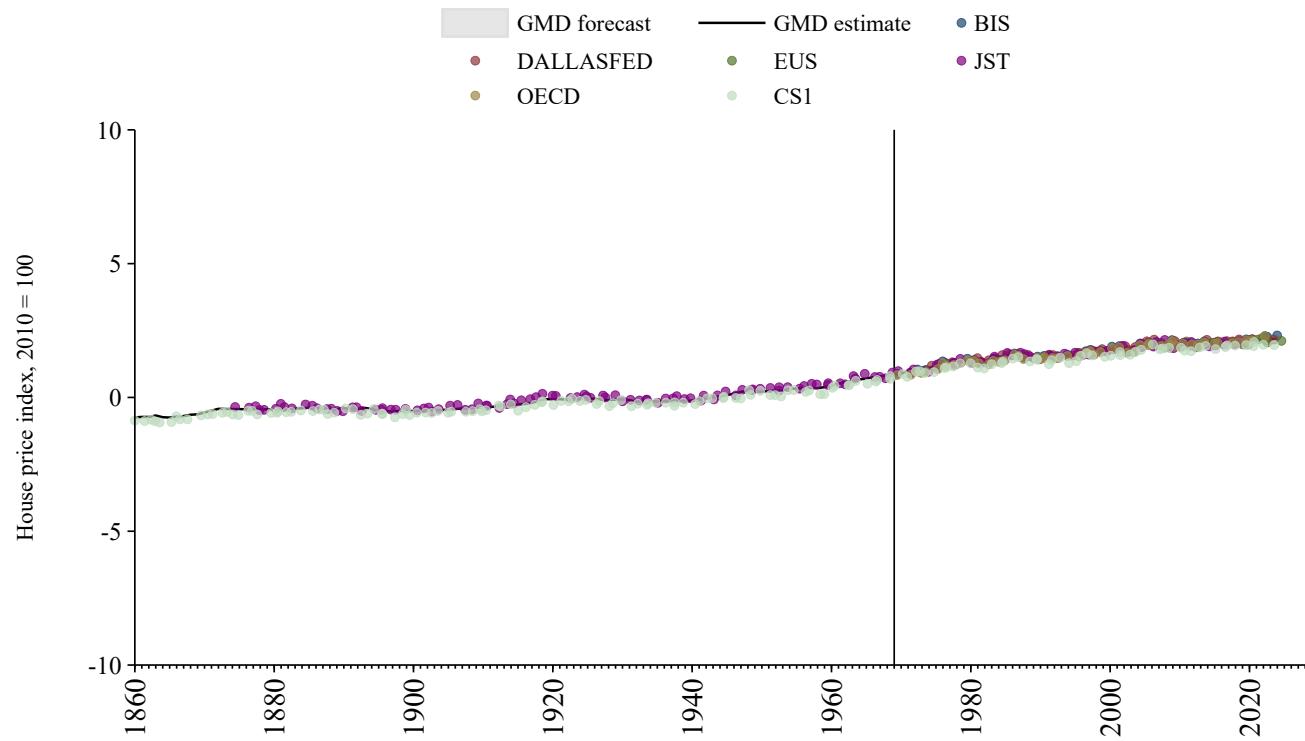
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1487 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 38.5%)..
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1900 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.2%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



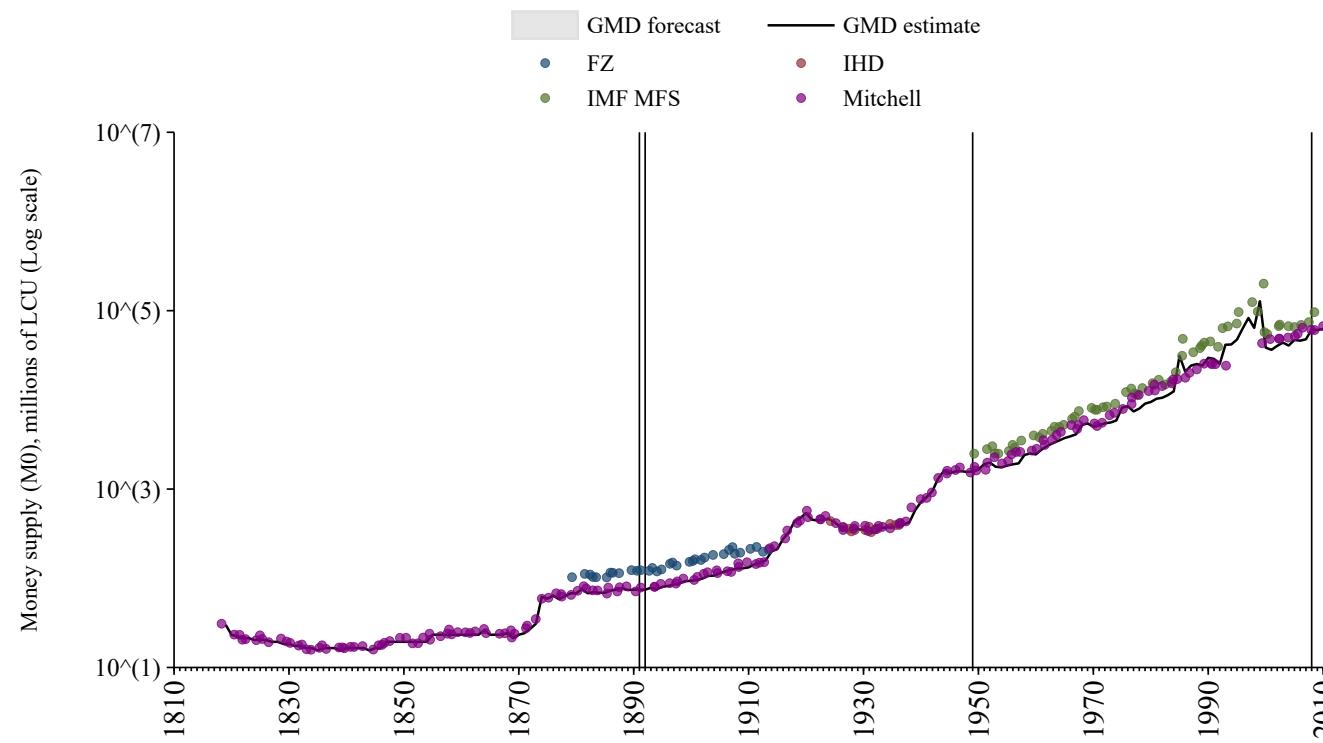
House price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1860 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 130.4%)..
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



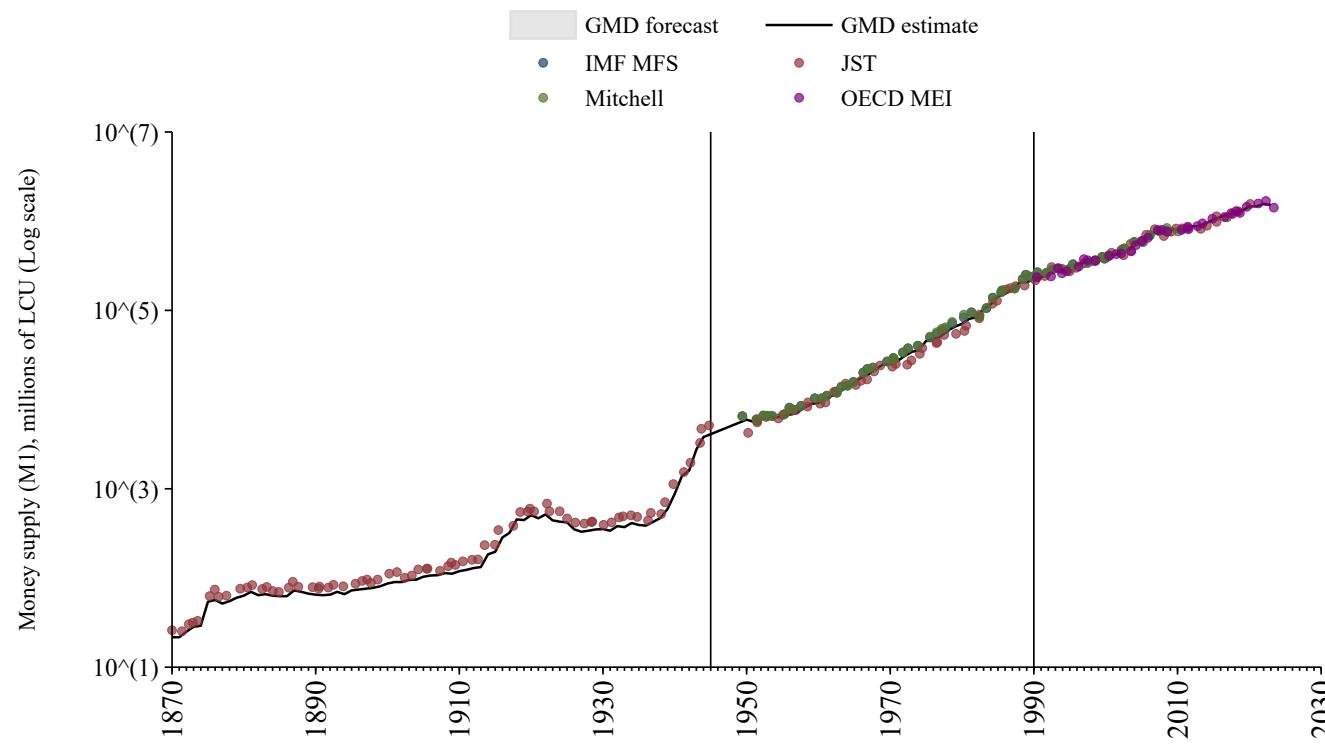
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1819 - 1891	Spliced using overlapping data in 1892: (ratio = 97%)..
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1892 - 1892	Spliced using overlapping data in 1893: (ratio = 60.2%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1893 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 96.7%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 66.2%)..
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.



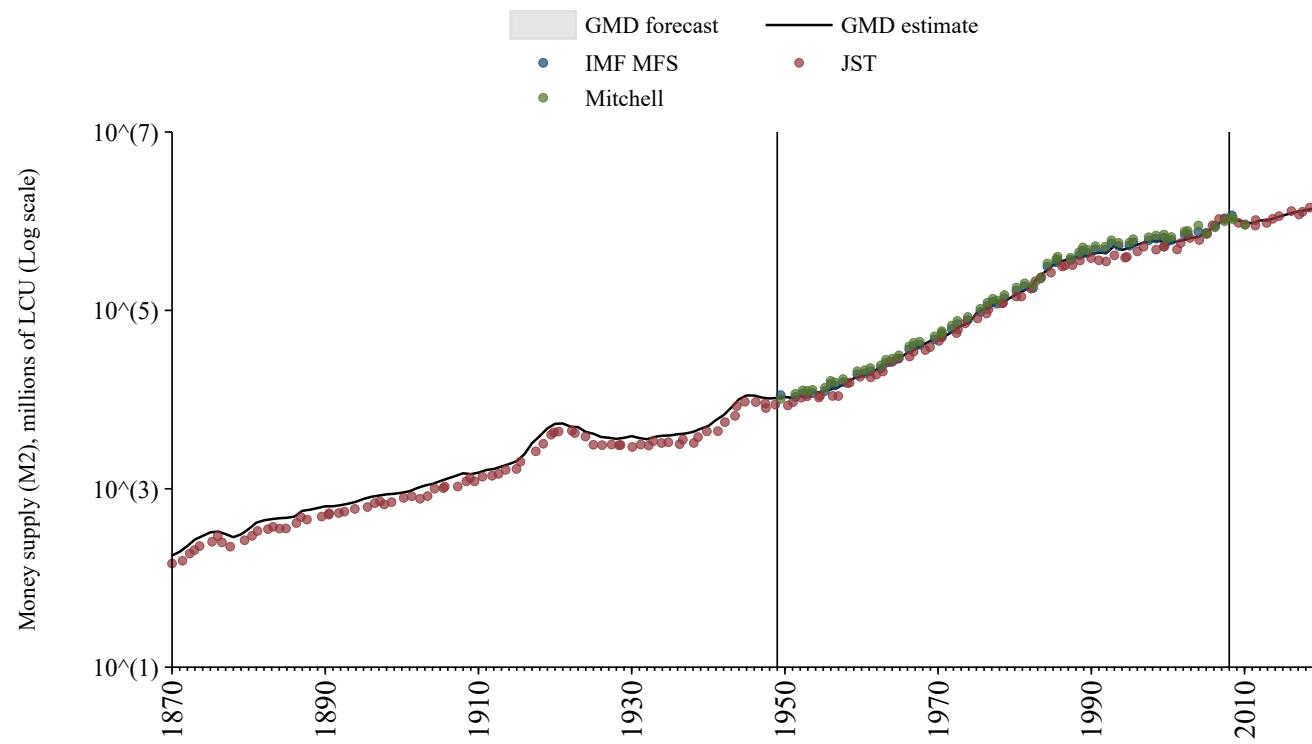
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 83.4%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1946 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 91.3%)..
OECD (2024b)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



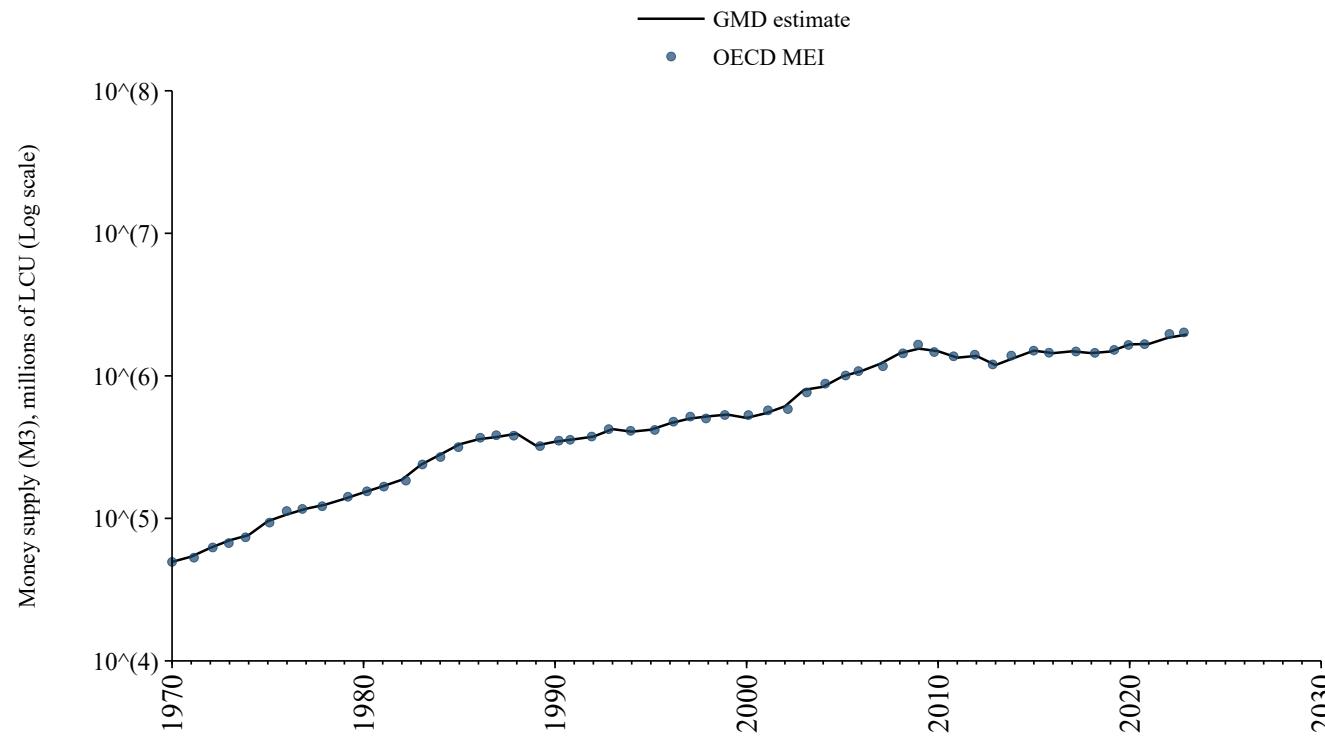
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 122.8%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 95.2%)..
Jordà et al. (2017)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



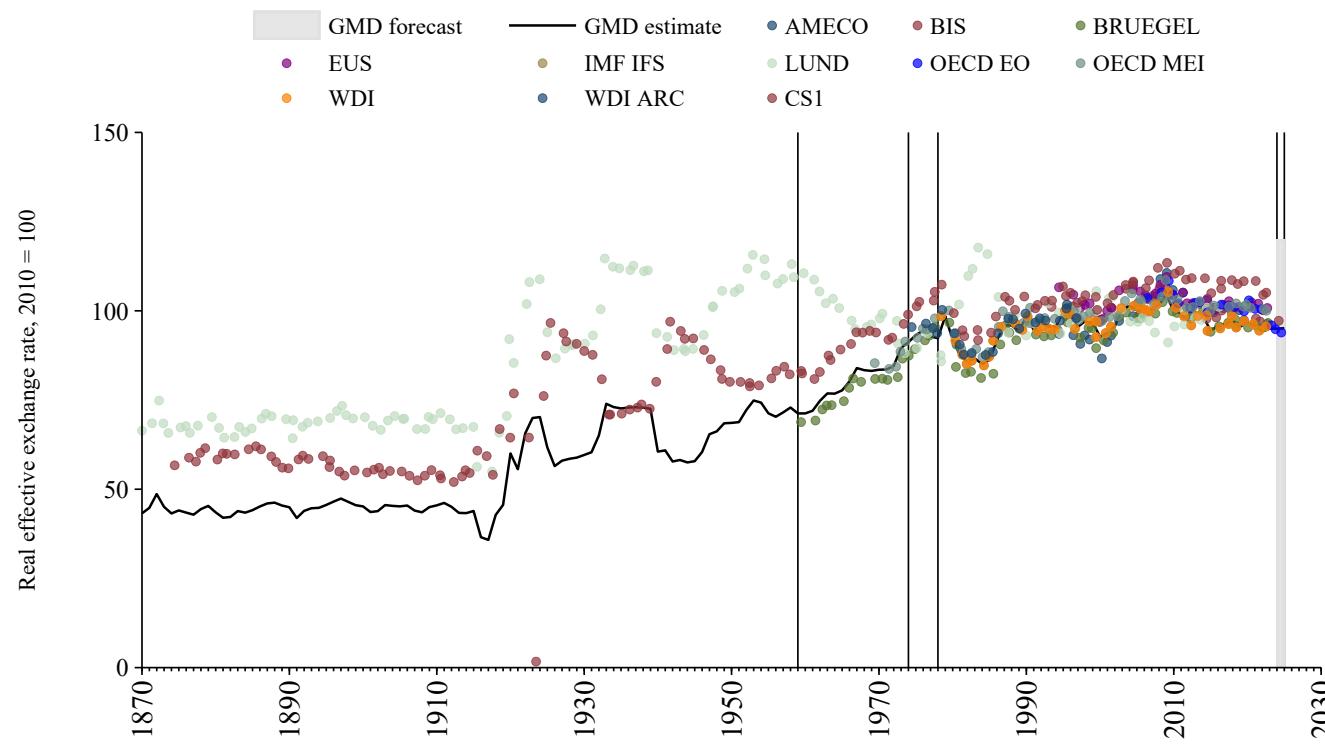
Money supply (M3)

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024b)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



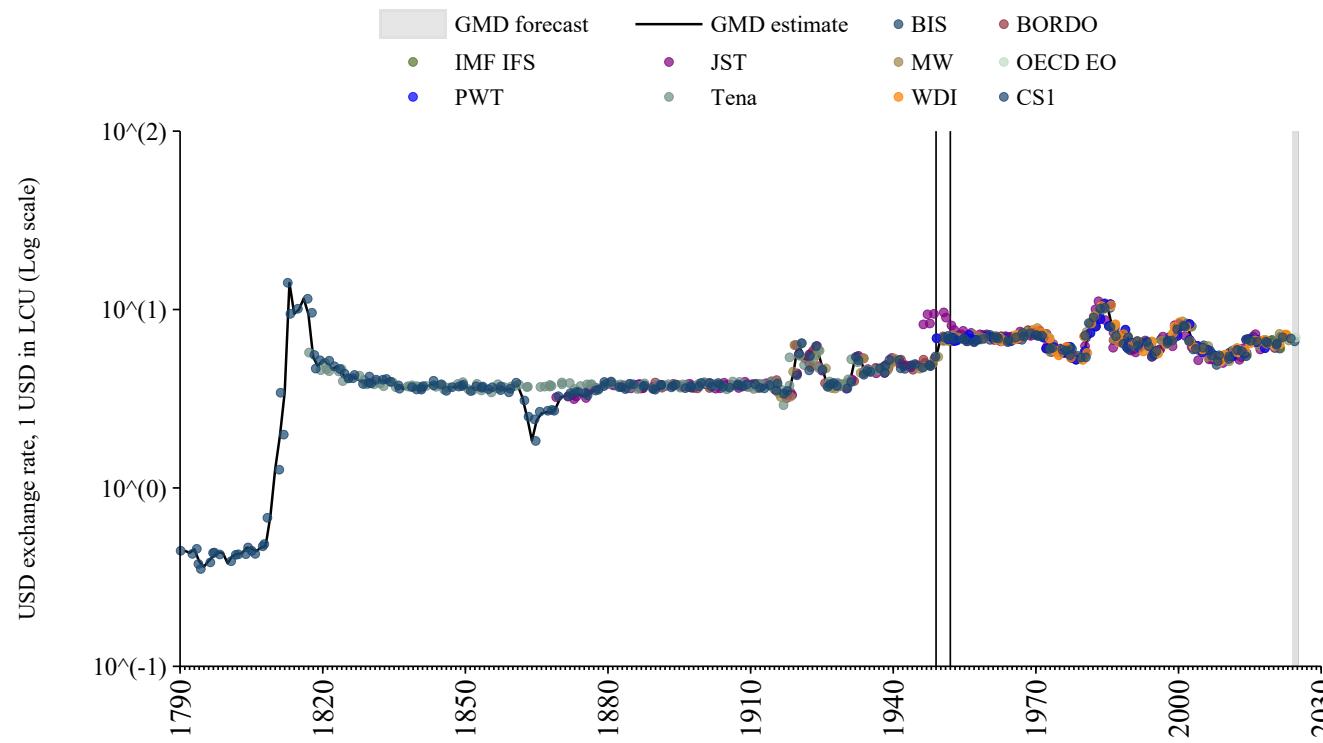
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Ljungberg (2019)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 65.1%)..
Darvas (2021)	1960 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 103.5%)..
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 97.7%)..
World Bank (2024)	1979 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 98.5%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.7%)..



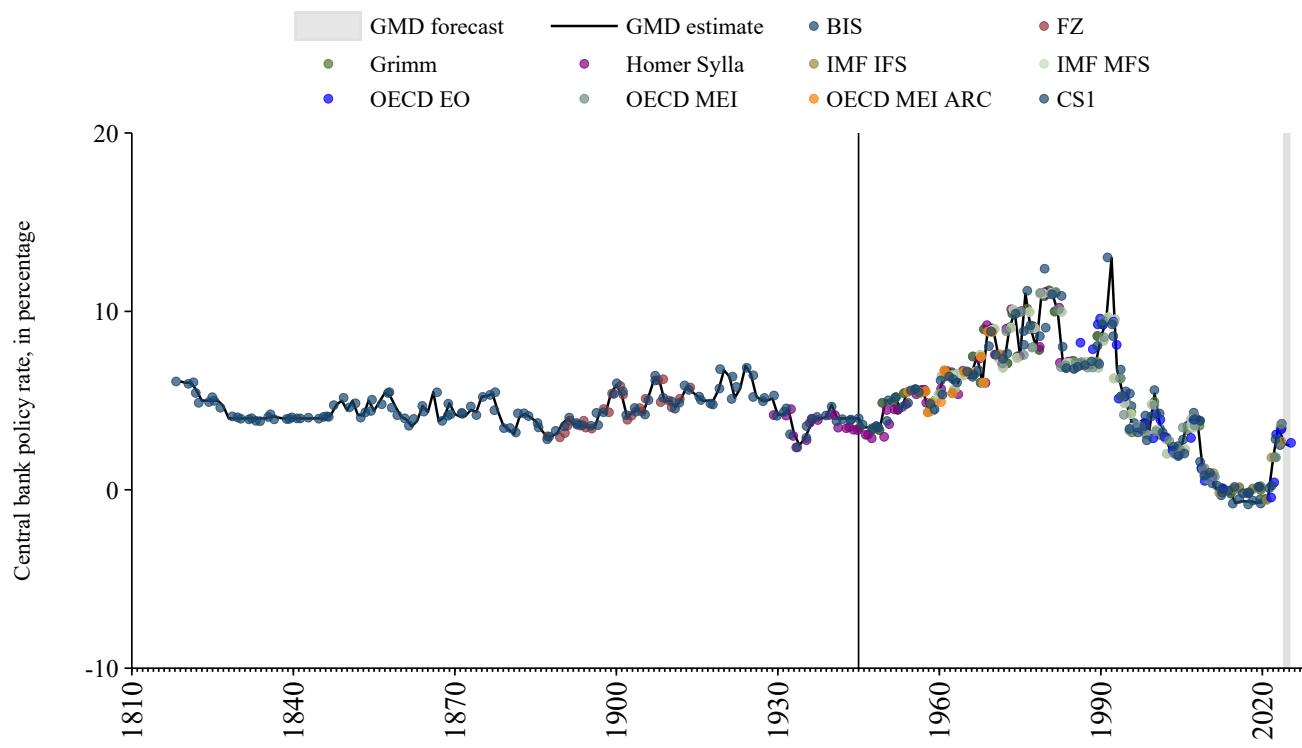
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1791 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1953 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



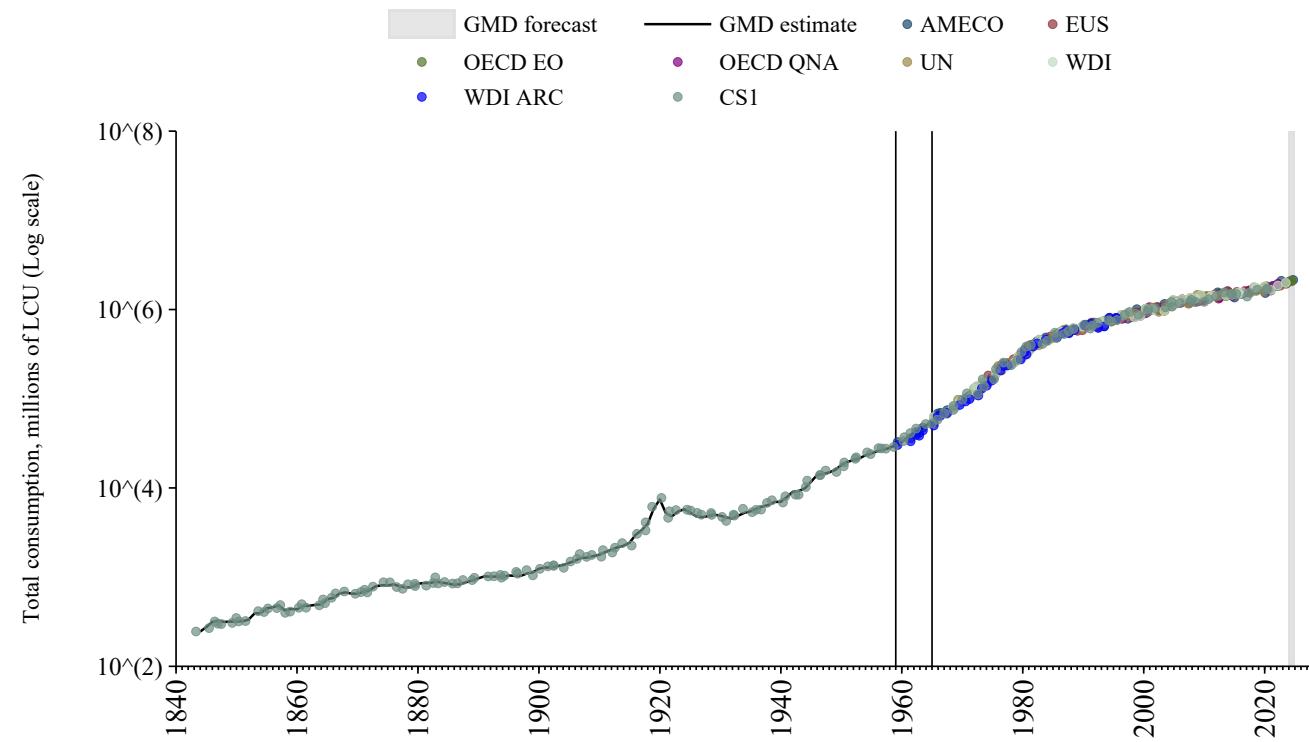
Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1819 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1946 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



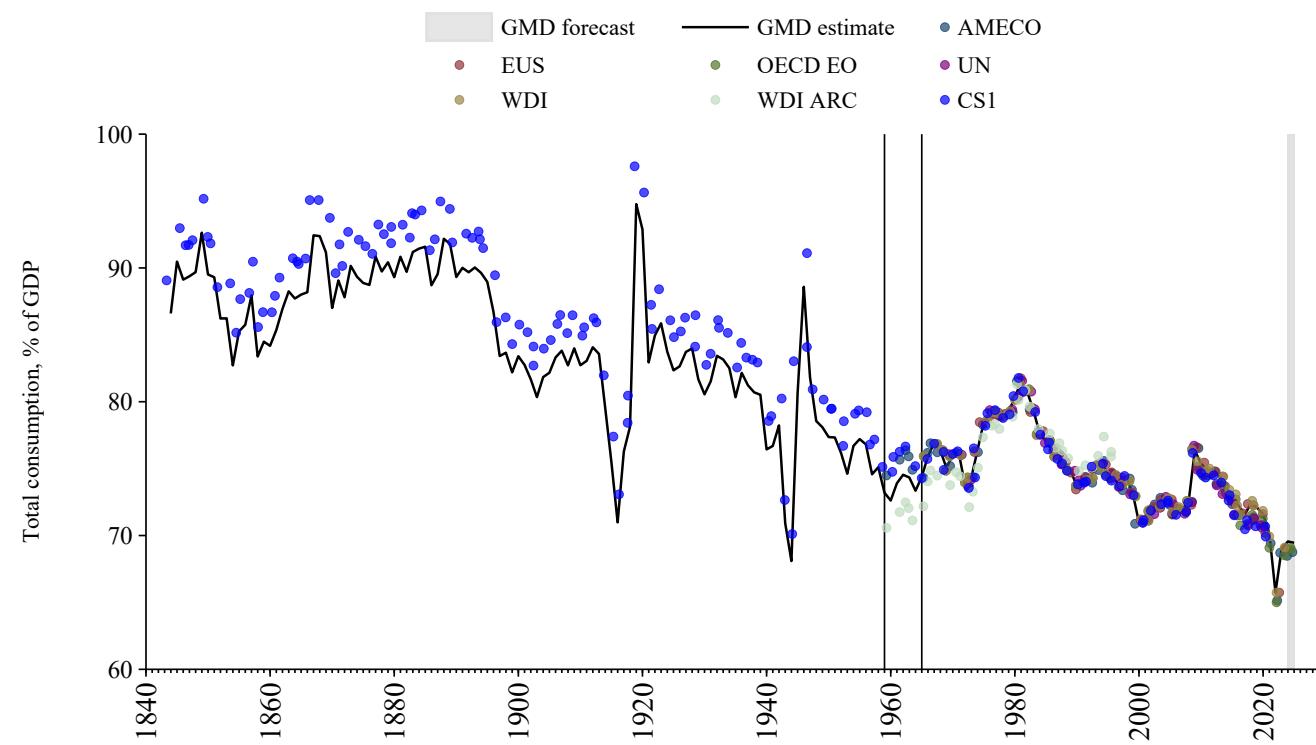
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1844 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.8%)..
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 107.5%)..
World Bank (2024)	1966 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 101.6%)..



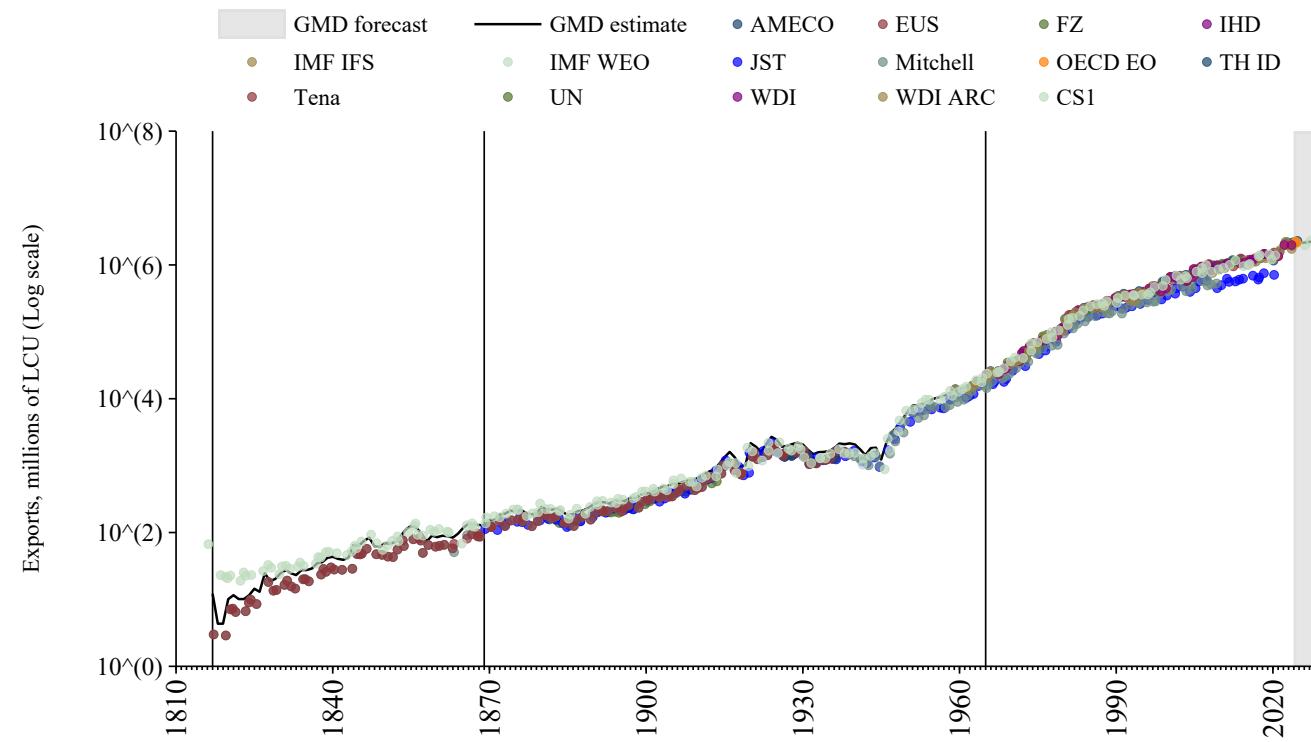
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1844 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.2%)..
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 102.9%)..
World Bank (2024)	1966 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.9%)..



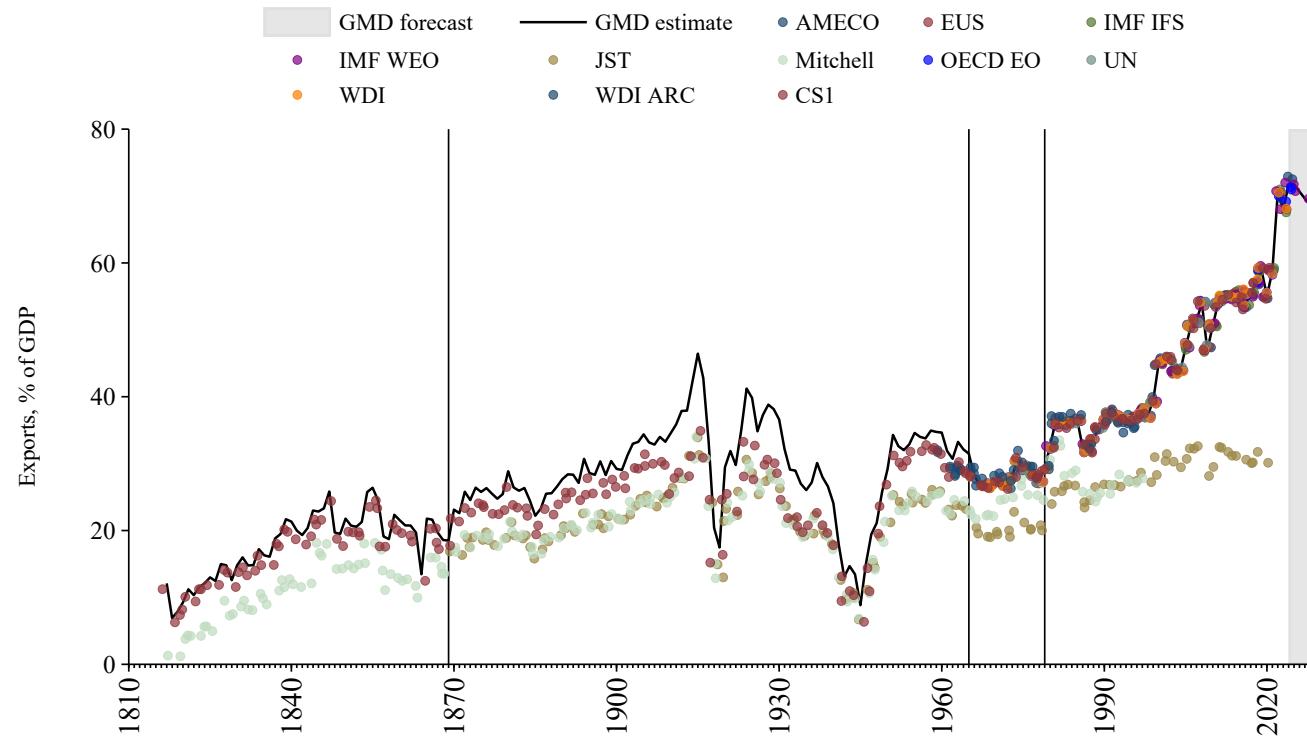
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1817 - 1817	Spliced using overlapping data in 1818: (ratio = 18.2%)..
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1818 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 144.7%)..
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 136.4%)..
WEO (2024)	1966 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



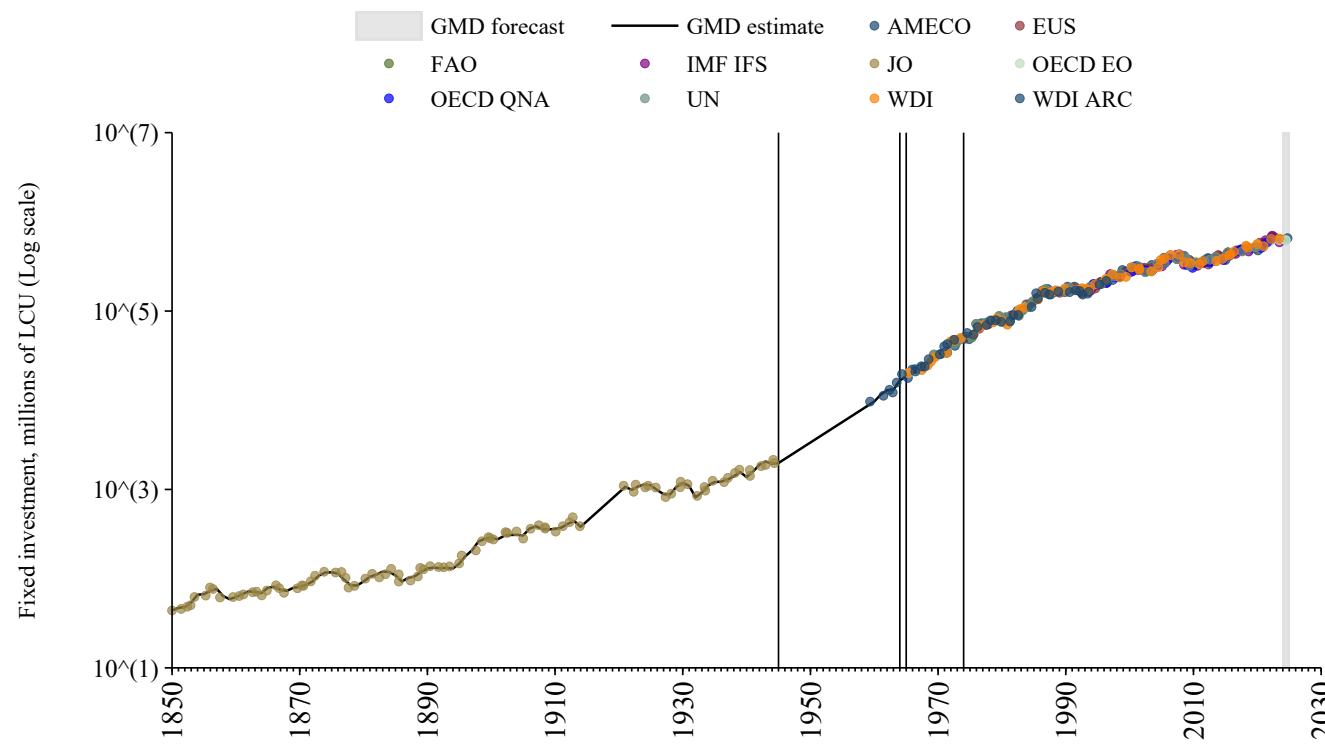
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1817 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 107.7%)..
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 137%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1966 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.3%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



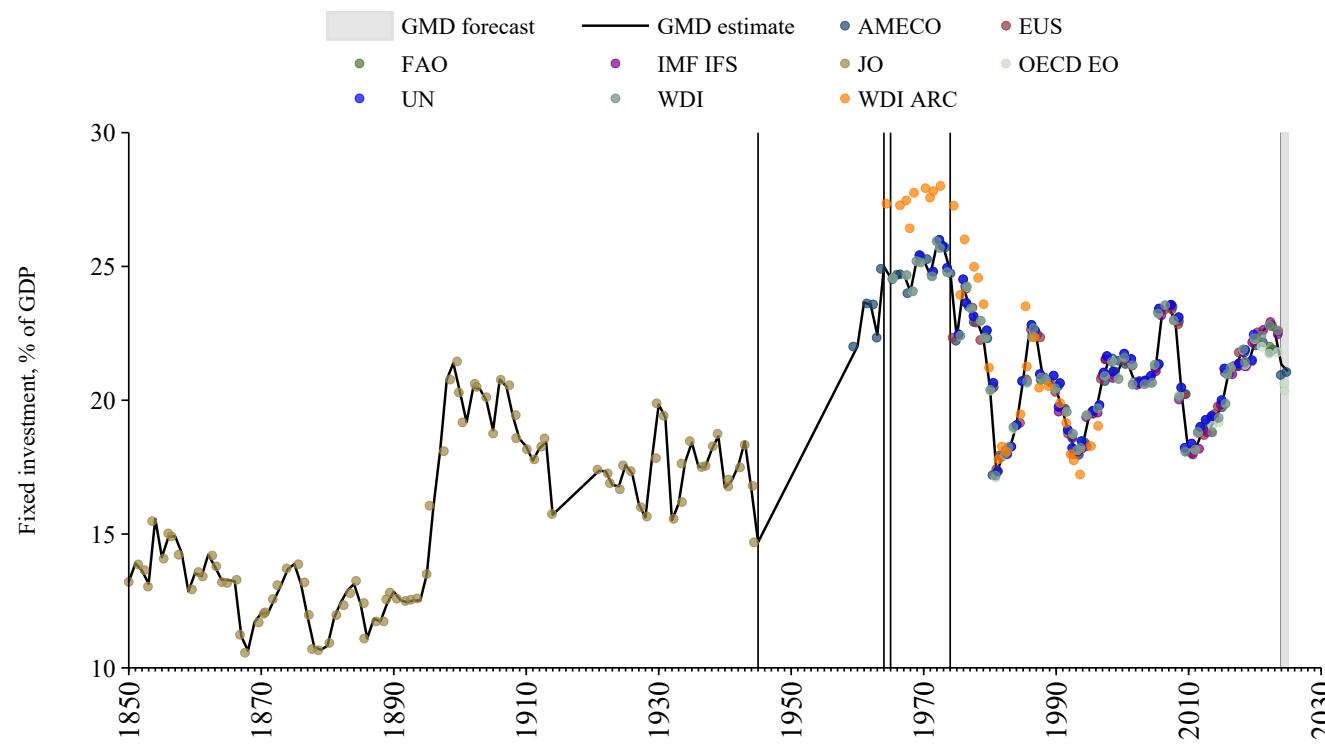
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1850 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946.
European Commission (2024)	1946 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 93.9%)..
World Bank (2024)	1966 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975.
Commission (2024)	1975 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 104.5%)..



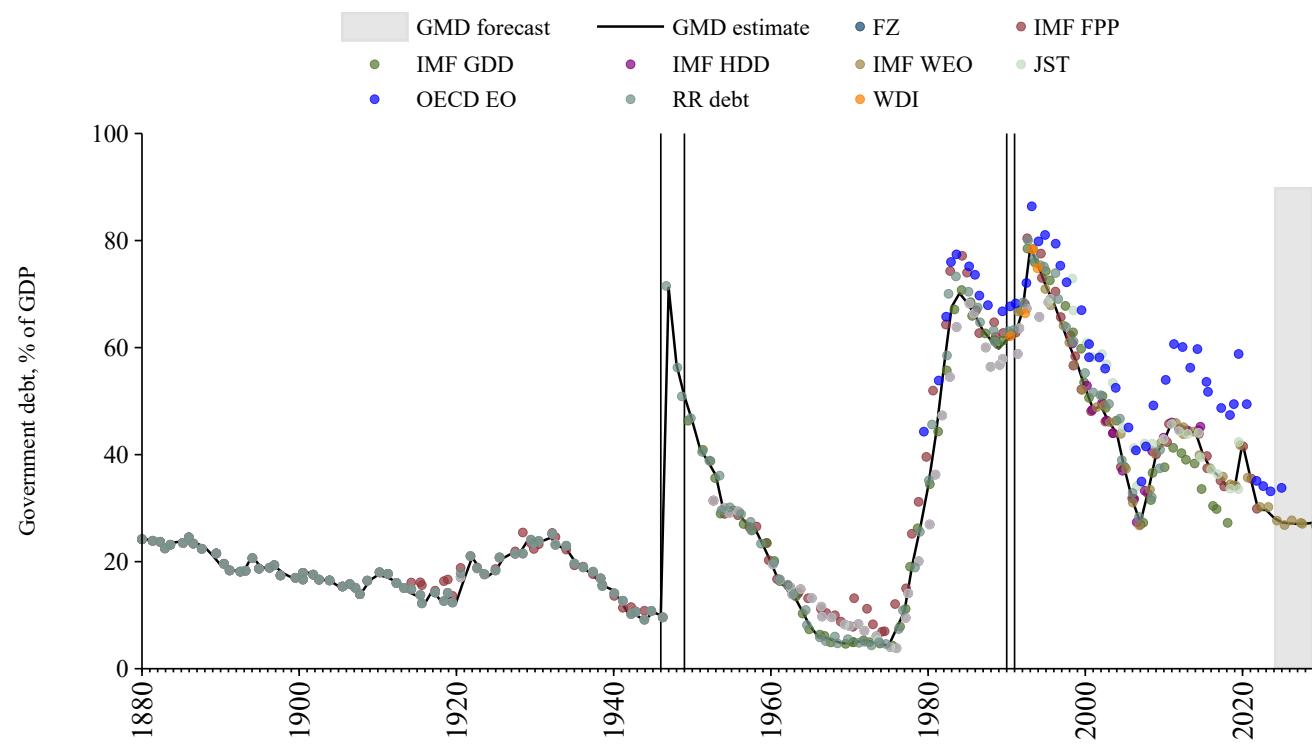
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1850 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946.
European Commission (2024)	1946 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 89.9%)..
World Bank (2024)	1966 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975.
Commission (2024)	1975 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 103.8%)..



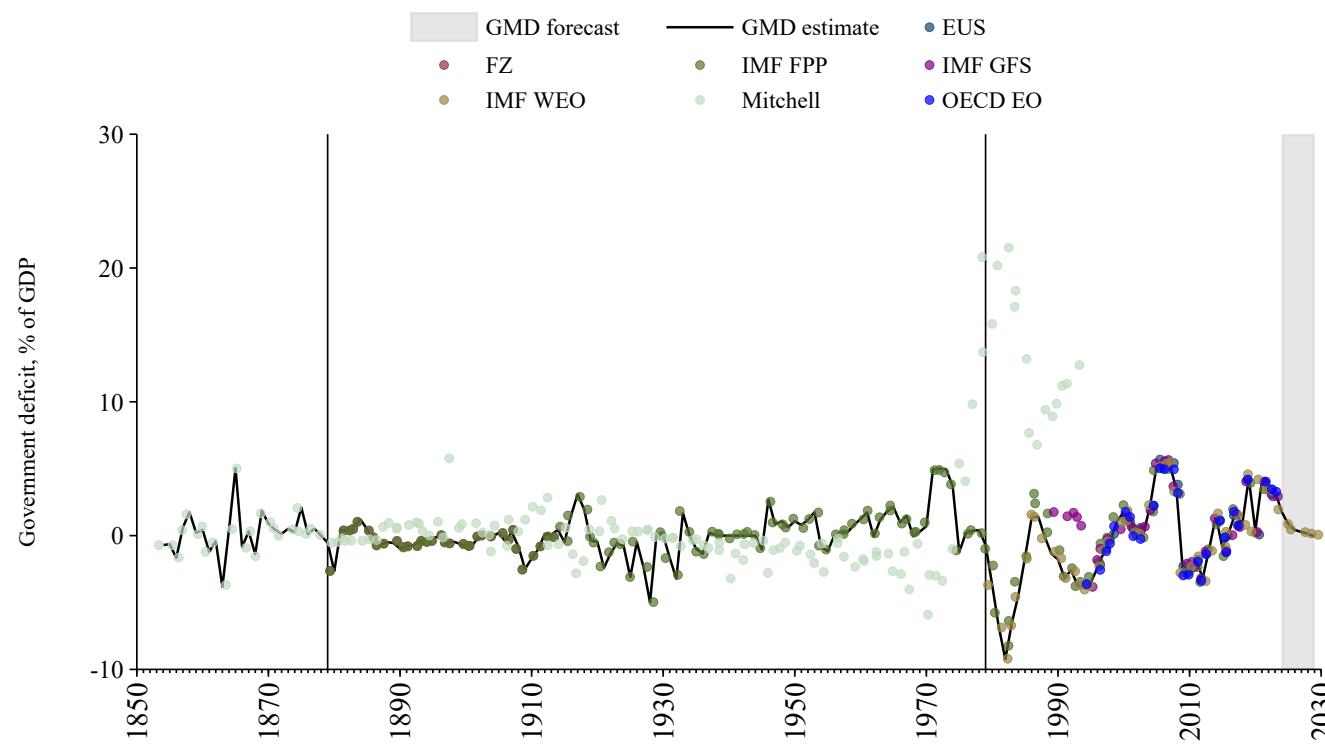
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1880 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947. Data refers to general government.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1947 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992. Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



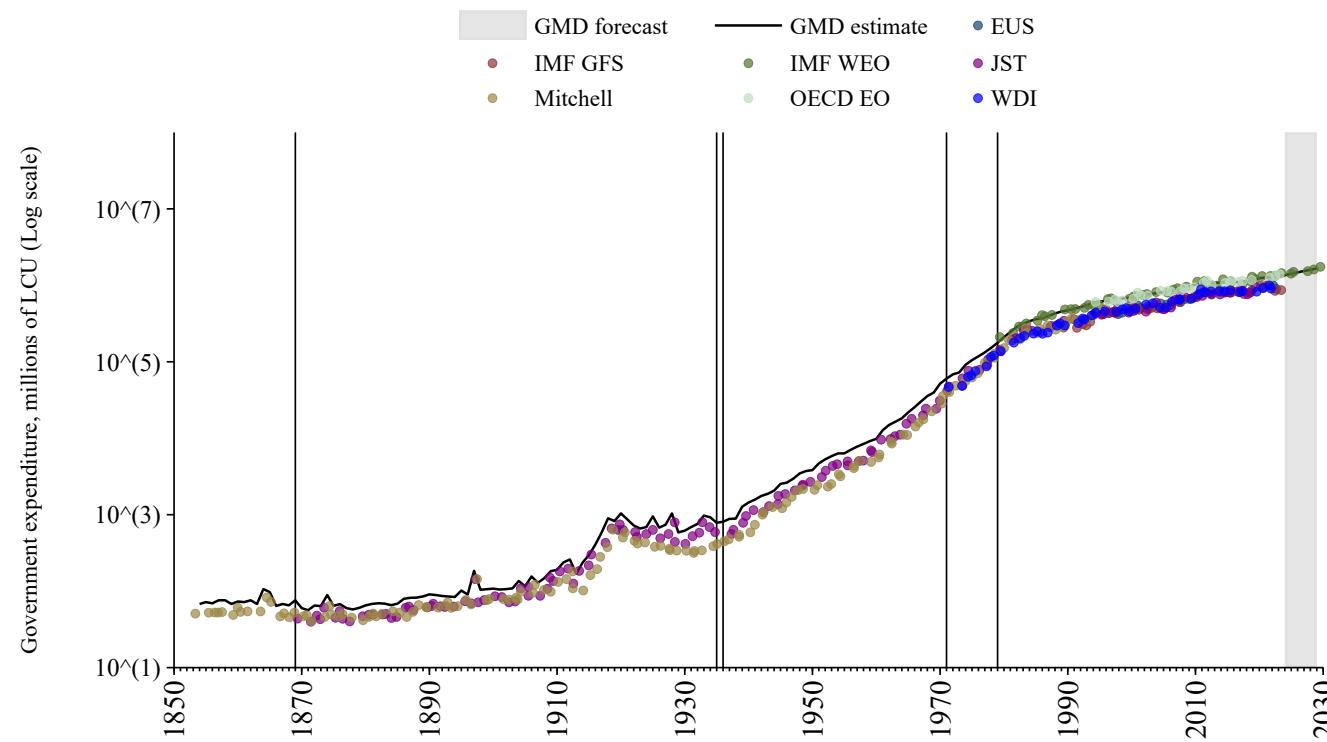
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1854 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1880 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



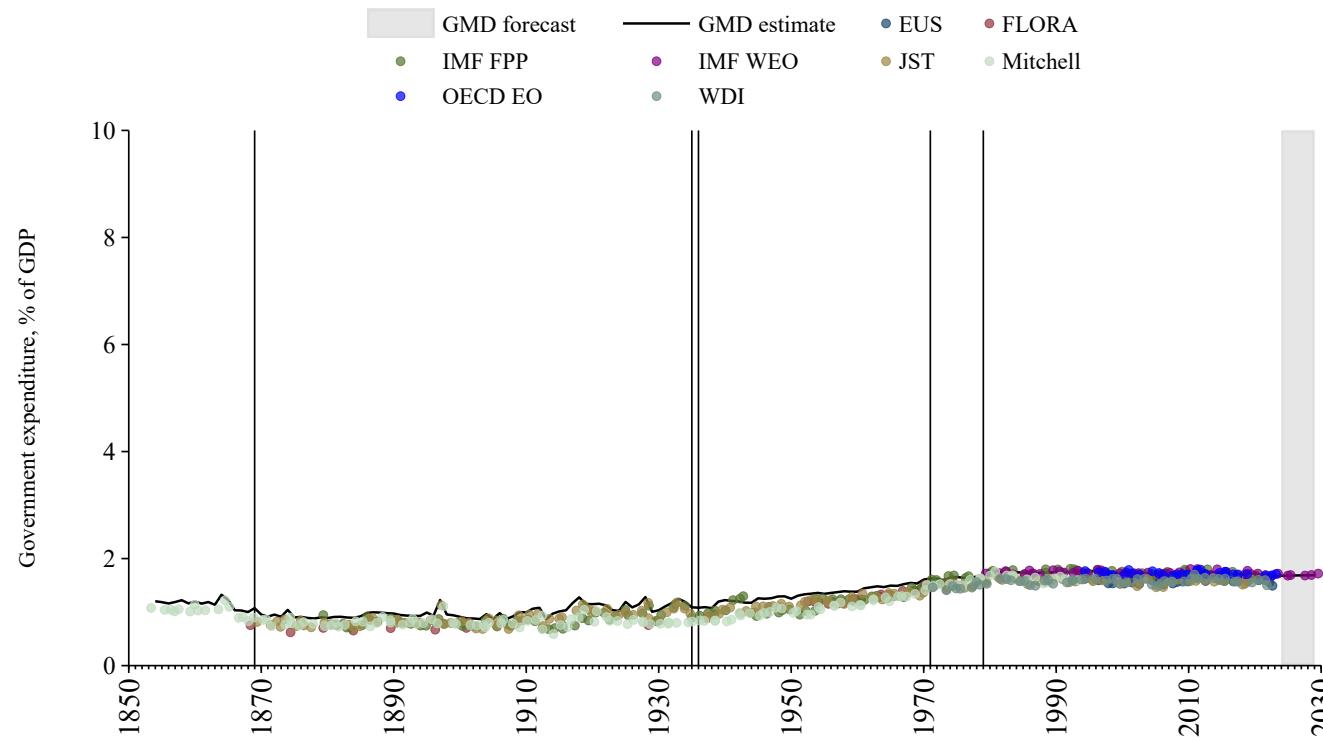
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1854 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 133.3%).. Data refers to central government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 137%).. Data refers to central government.
Mitchell (2013)	1936 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 199.7%).. Data refers to central government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1937 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 148.6%).. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 145.9%).. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



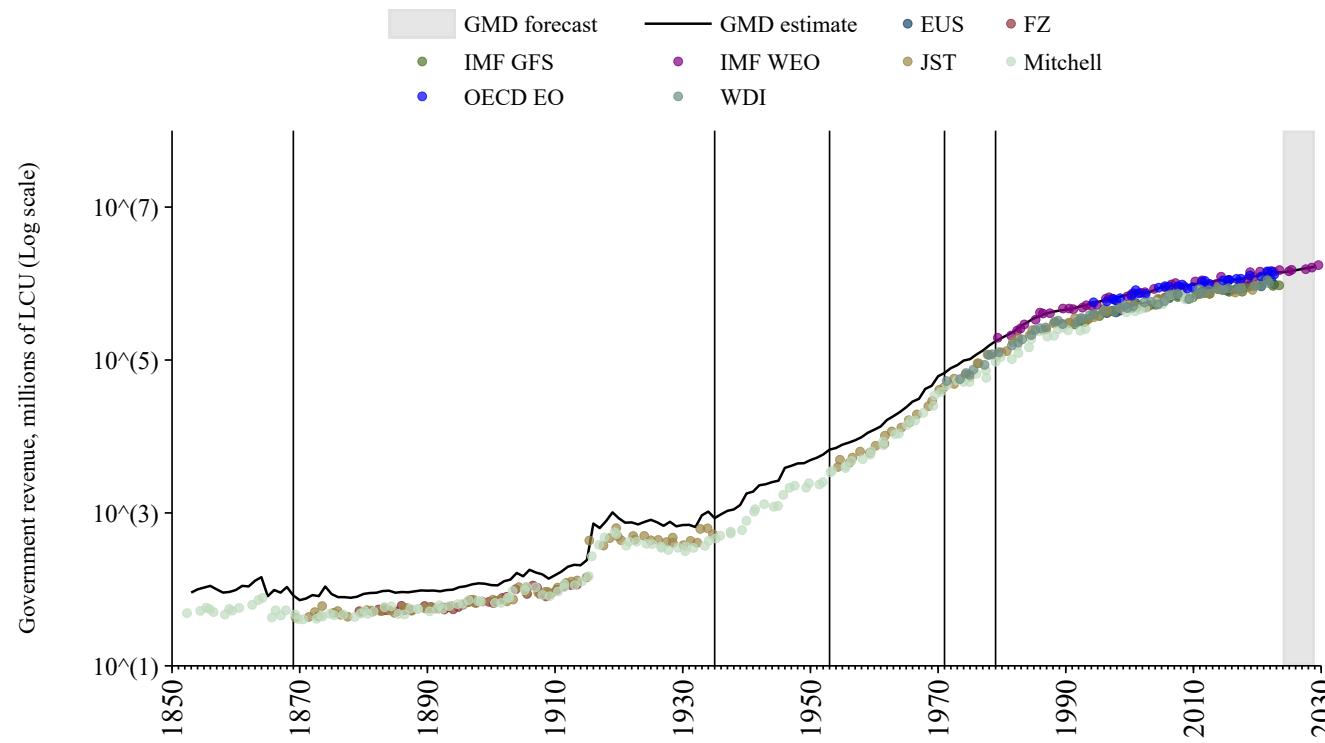
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1854 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 133.3%).. Data refers to central government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 137%).. Data refers to central government.
Mitchell (2013)	1936 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 199.7%).. Data refers to central government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1937 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 148.6%).. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 145.9%).. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



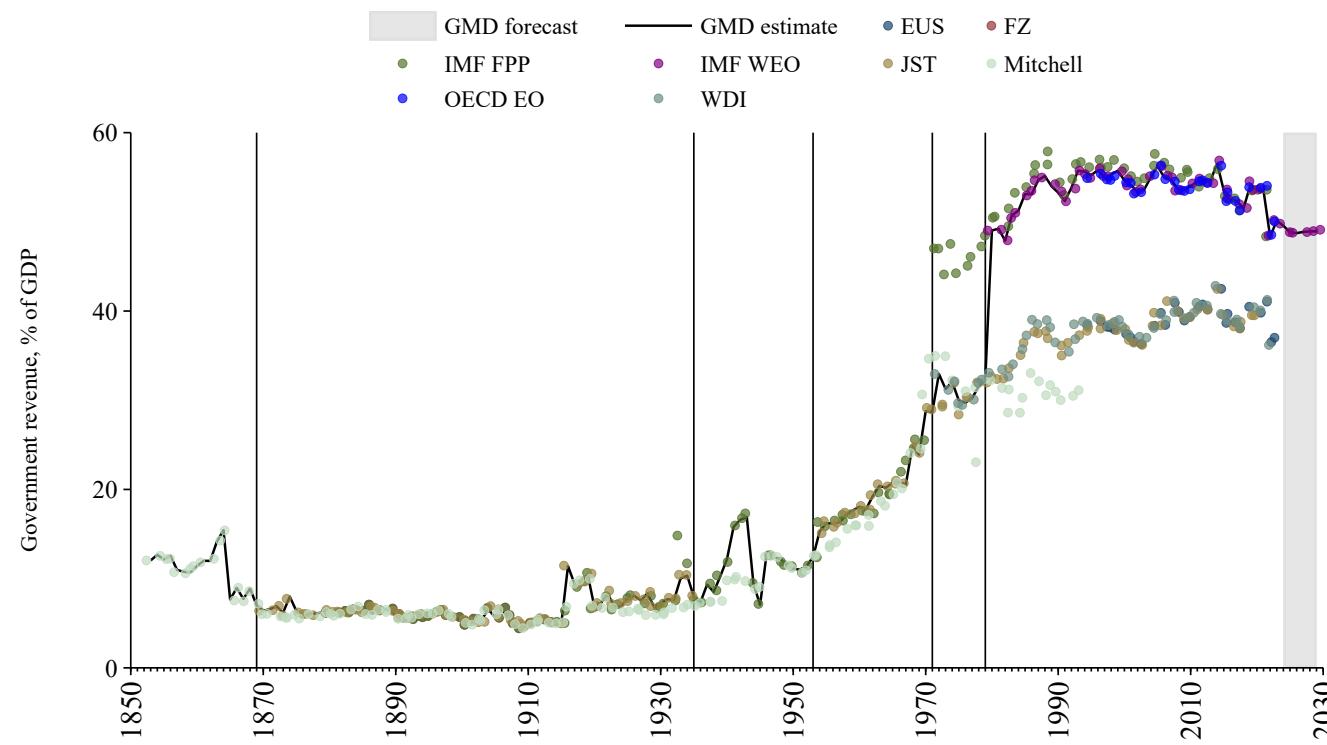
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1853 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 185.4%).. Data refers to central government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 168.8%).. Data refers to central government.
Mitchell (2013)	1936 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = 204.6%).. Data refers to central government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1954 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 166.6%).. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 147.4%).. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



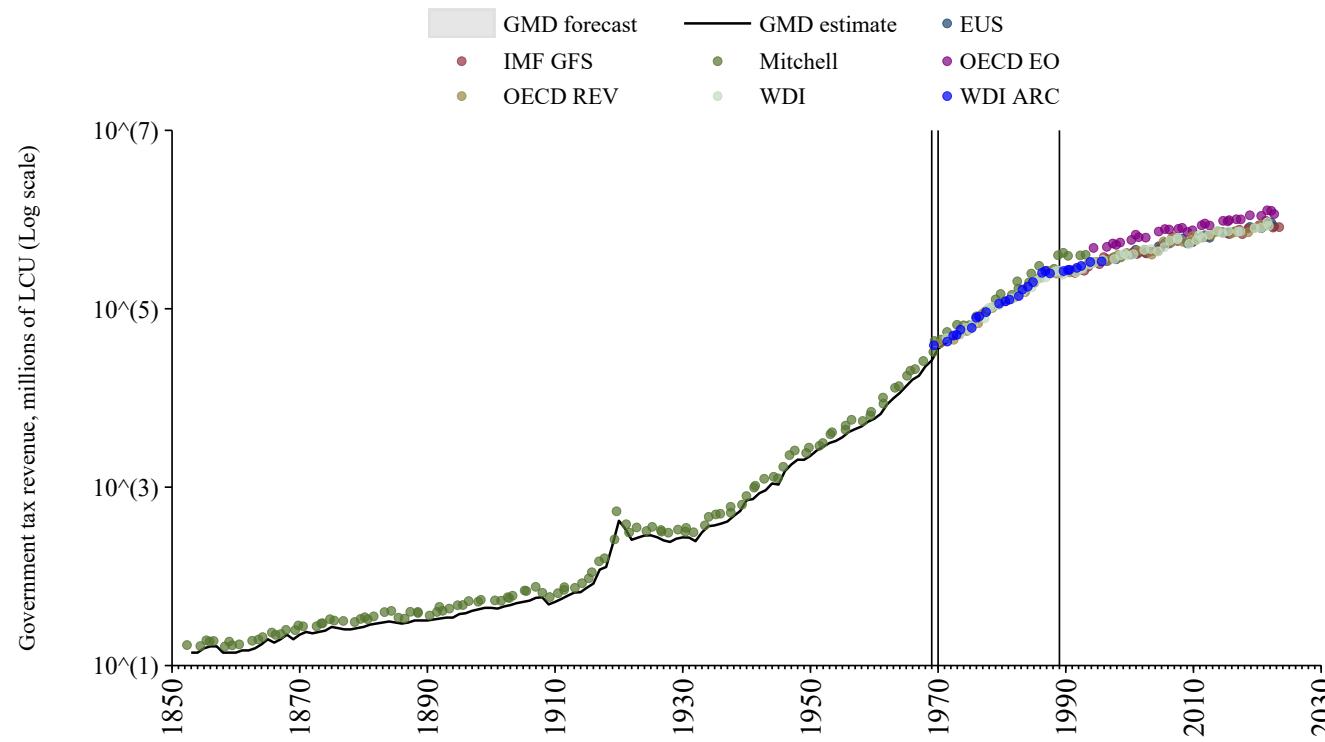
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1853 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870. Data refers to central government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936. Data refers to central government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1936 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954. Data refers to general government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1954 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



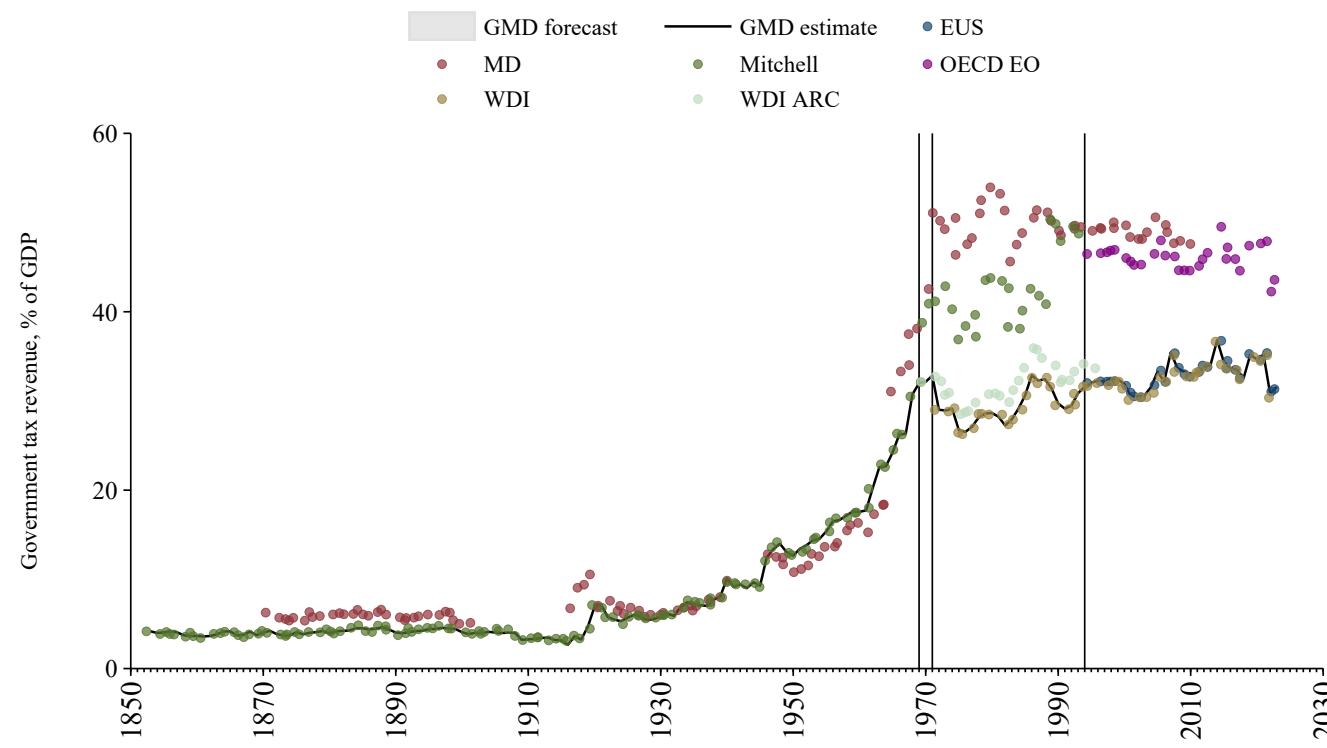
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1853 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 82.2%).. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 91.5%).. Data refers to general government.
OECD (2024d)	1971 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 98%).. Data refers to general government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to central government.



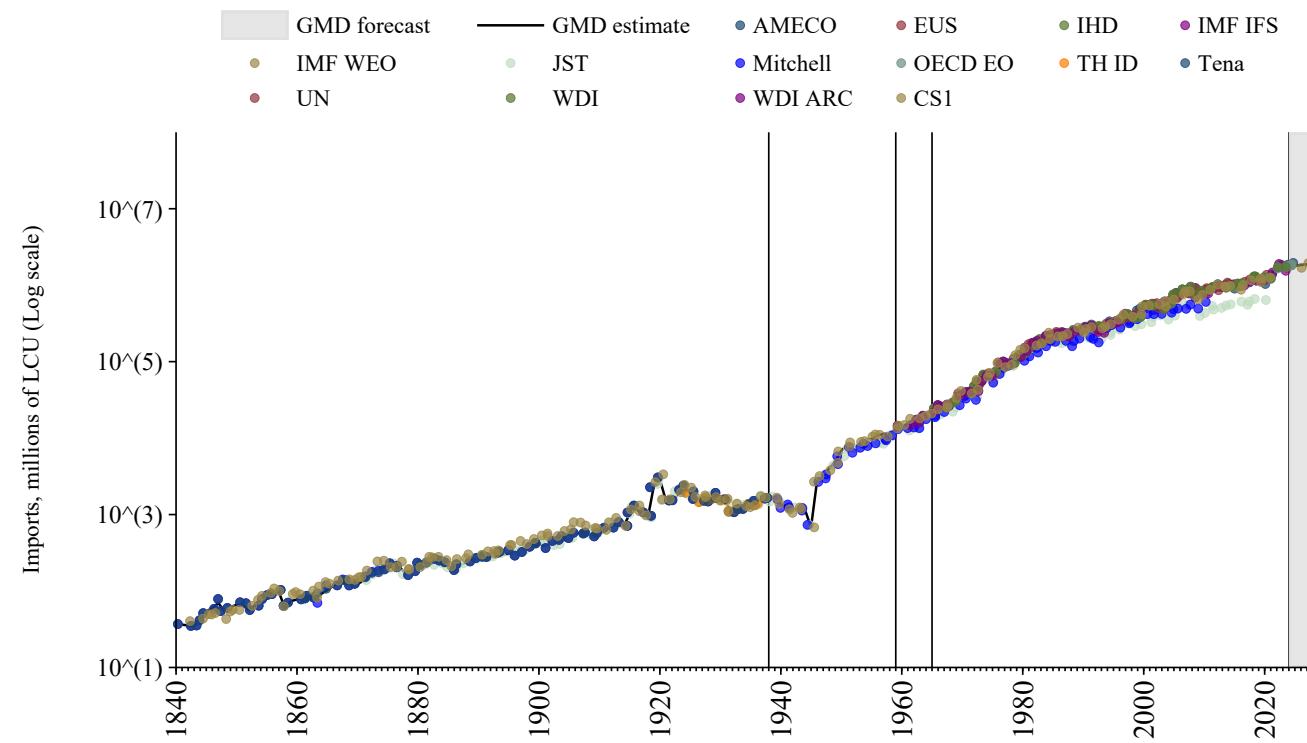
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1853 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995. Data refers to central government.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



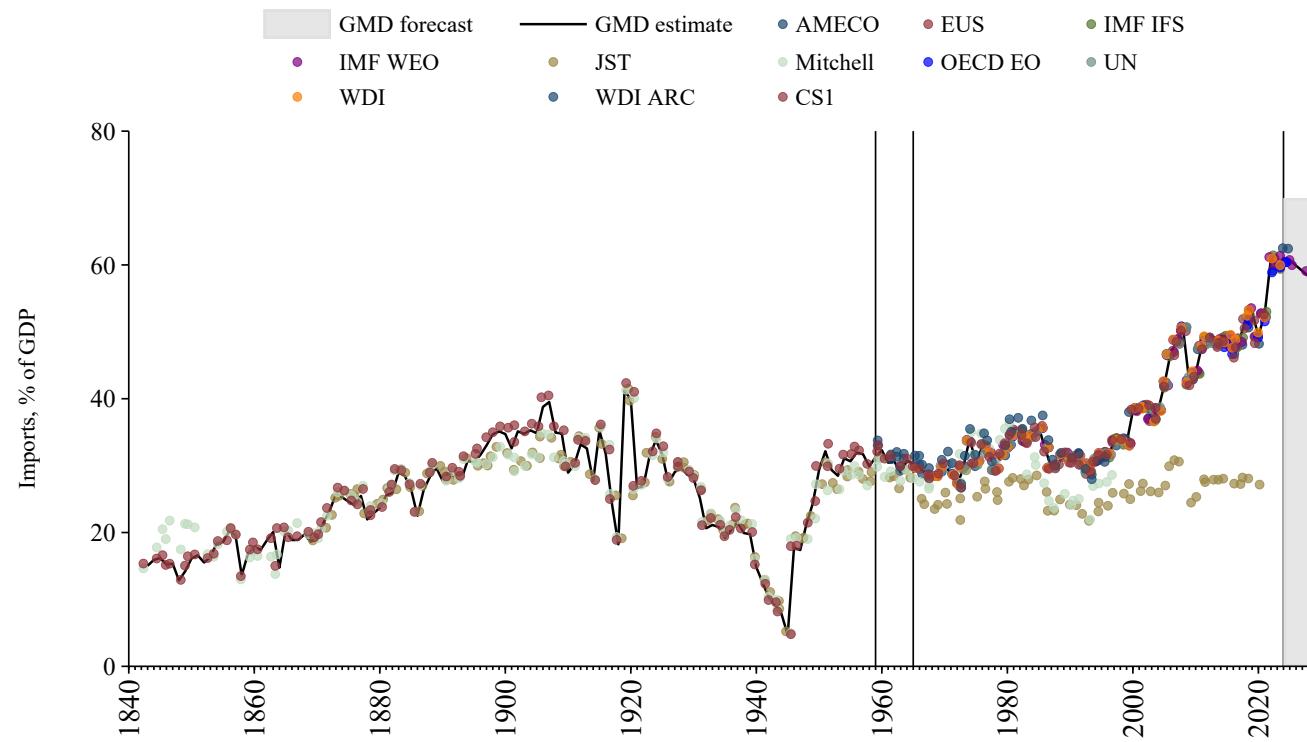
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1841 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 98.3%)..
Abildgren (2017)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.4%)..
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 99.9%)..
World Bank (2024)	1966 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



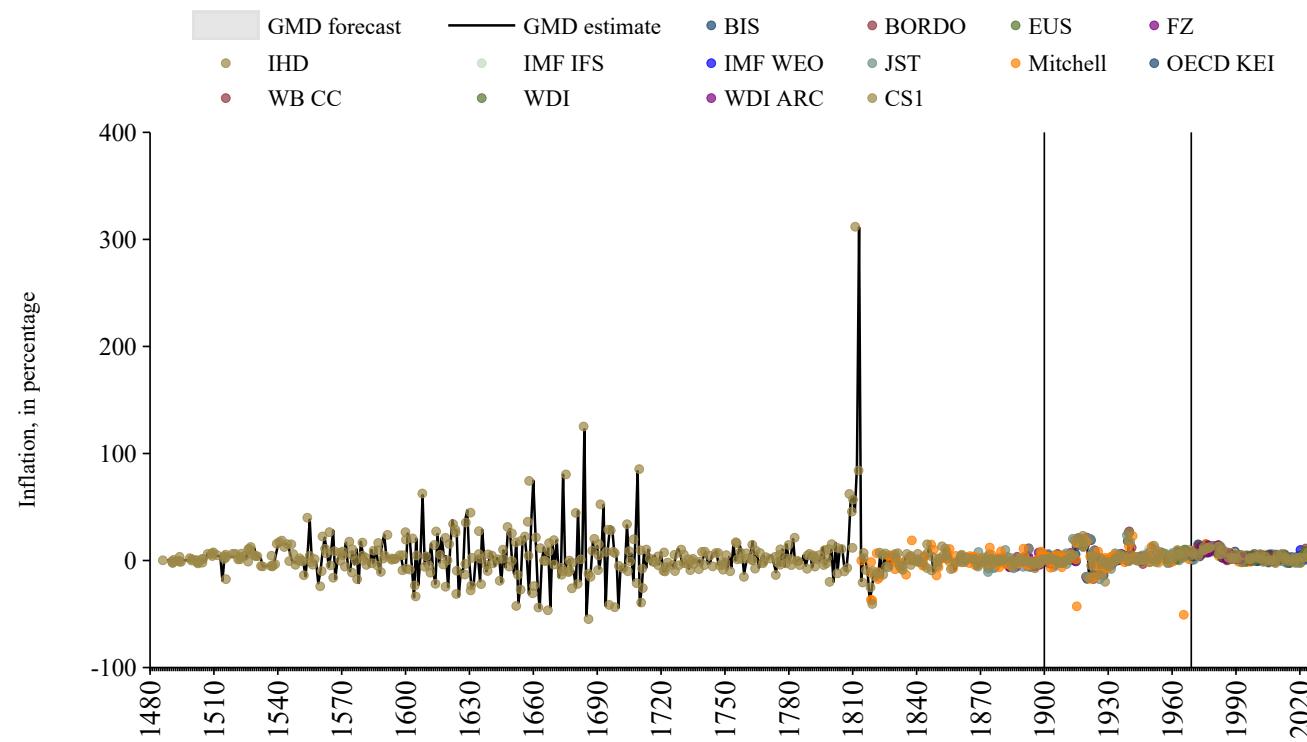
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1843 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.8%)..
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 95.6%)..
World Bank (2024)	1966 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



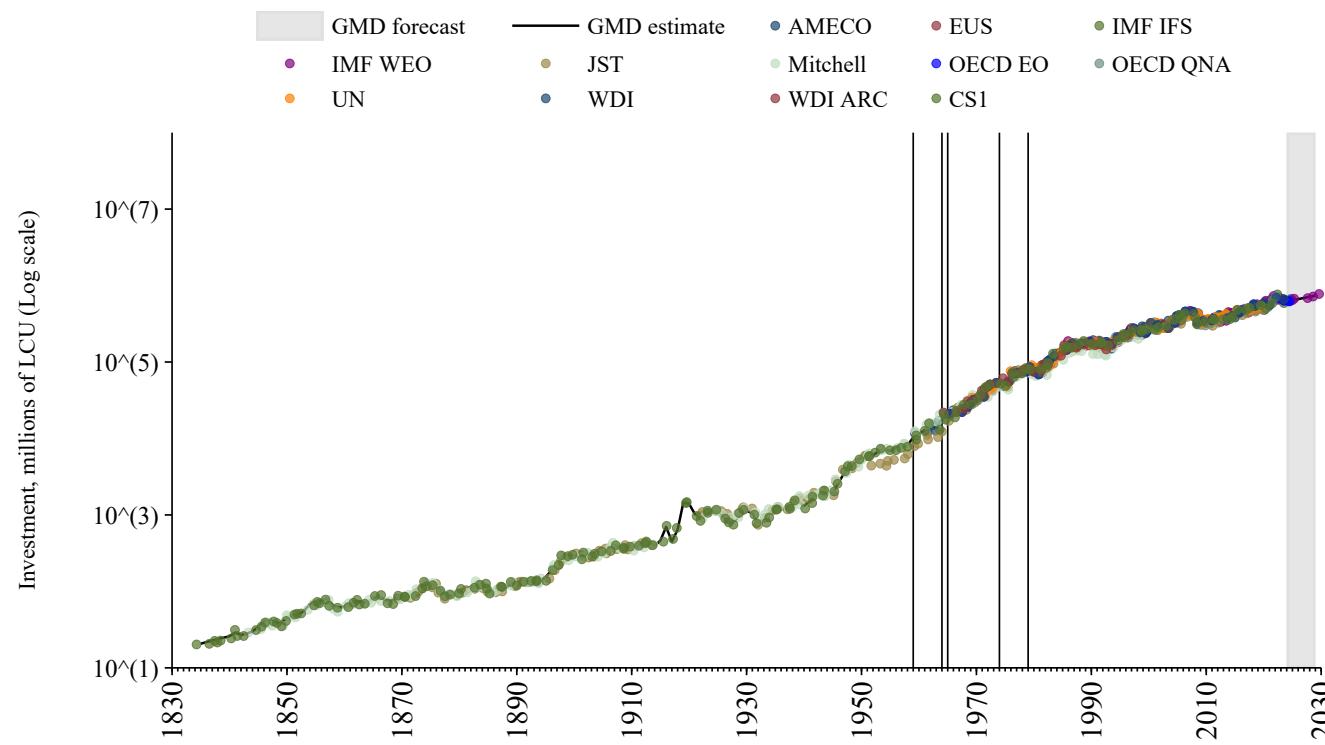
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1488 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1901 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



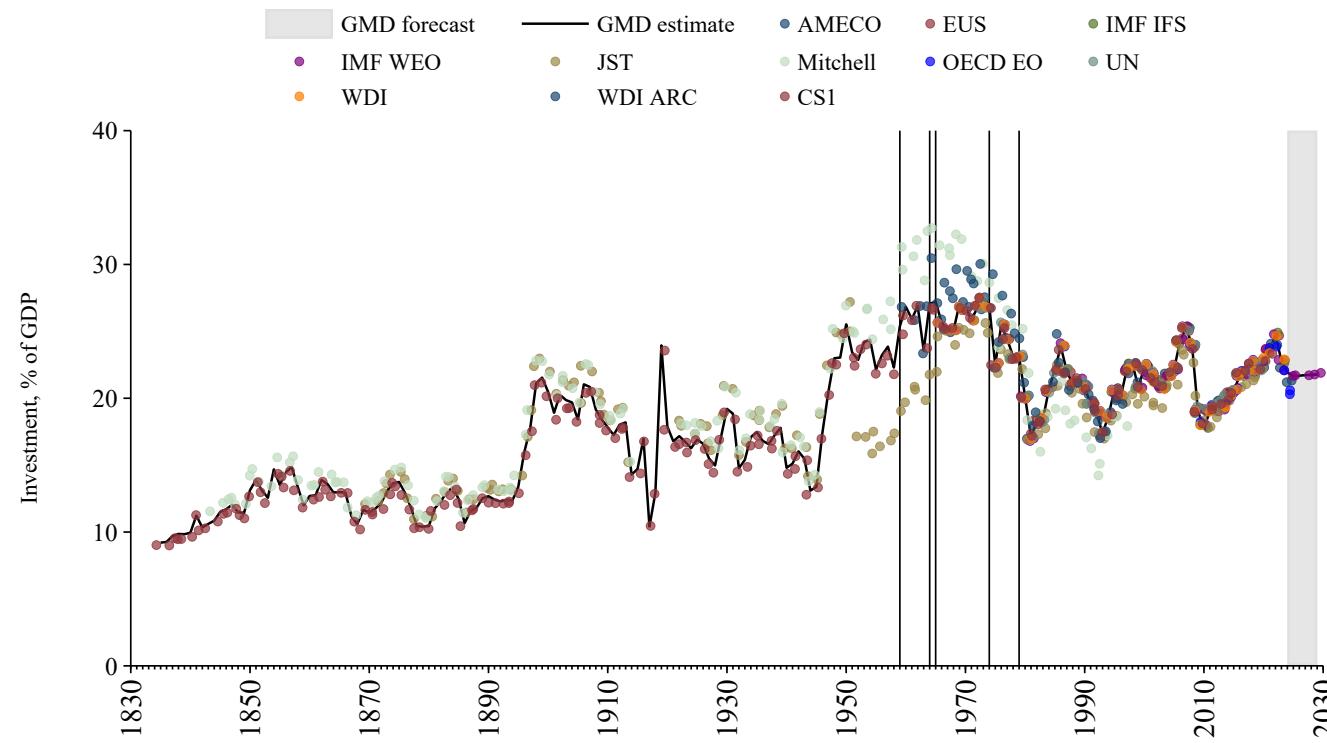
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1835 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.3%)..
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 99.9%)..
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 93.2%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1966 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 99.9%)..
Commission (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



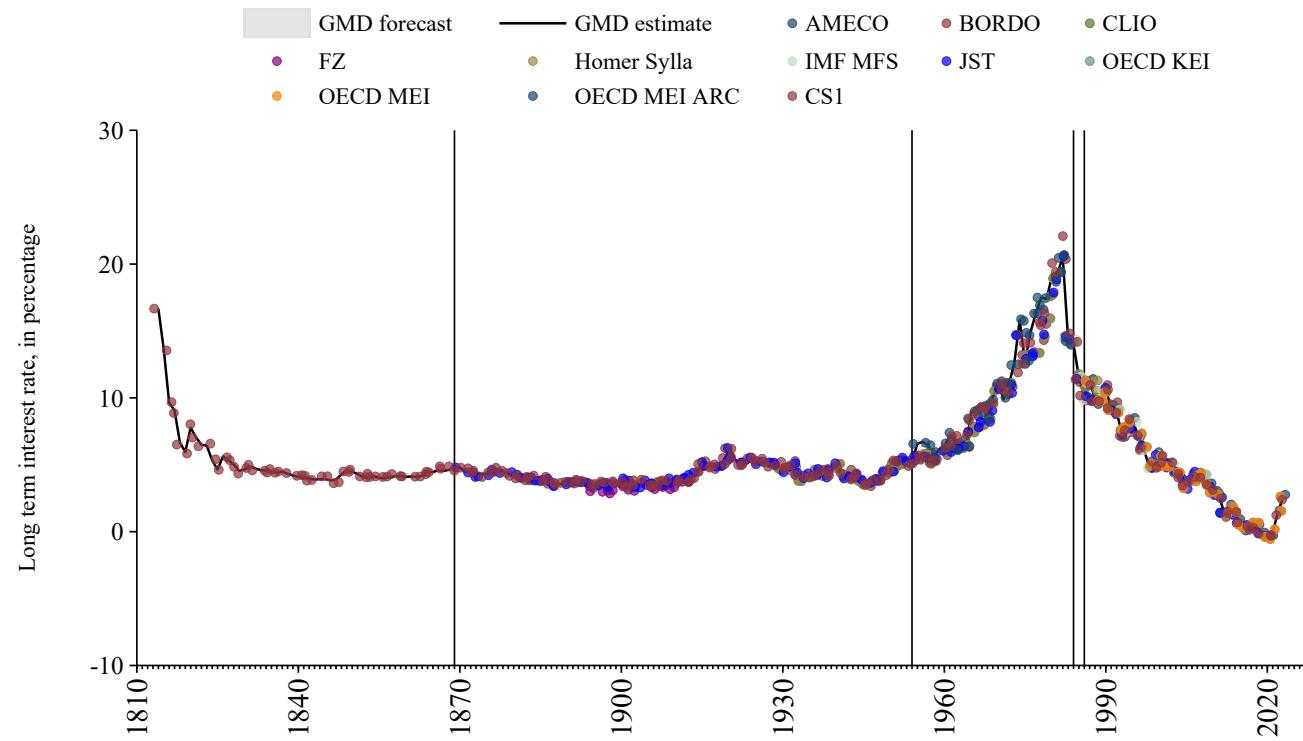
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1835 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102%)..
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 89.3%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1966 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975.
Commission (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



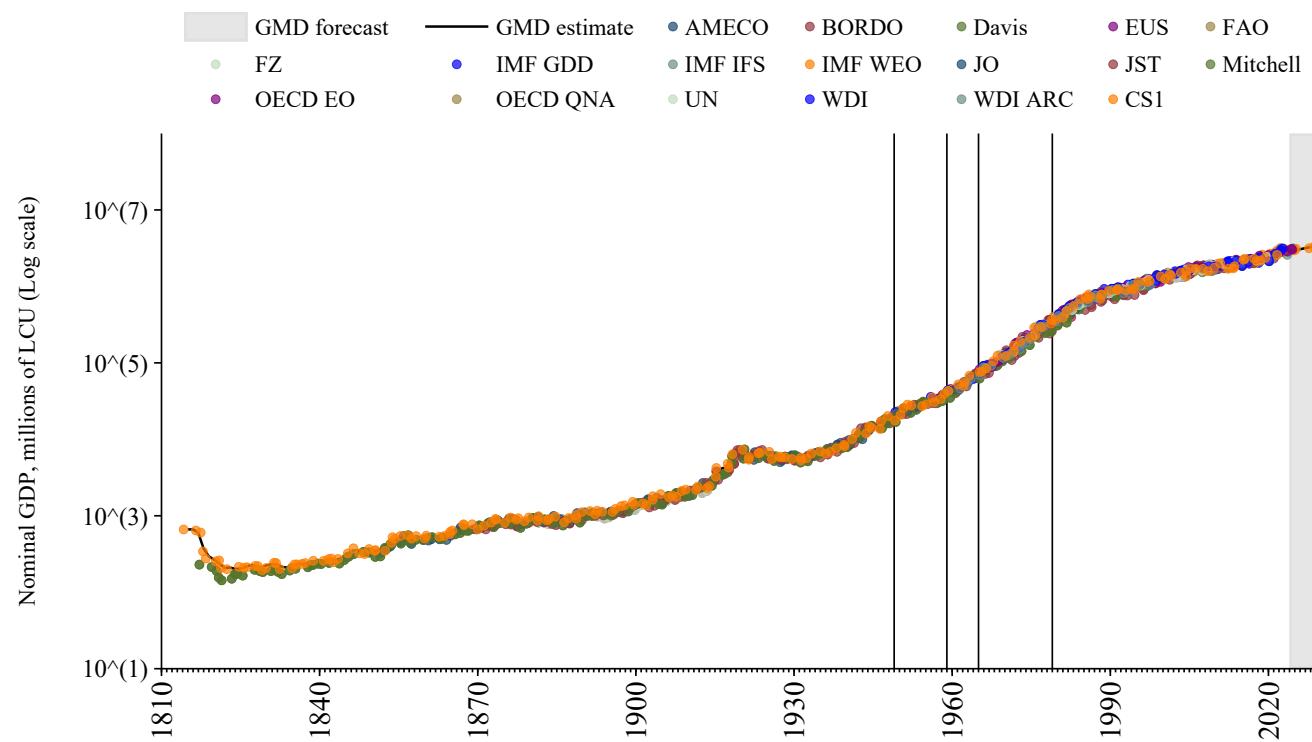
Long term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1814 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955.
OECD (2024c)	1955 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985.
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1985 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987.
OECD (2024b)	1987 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



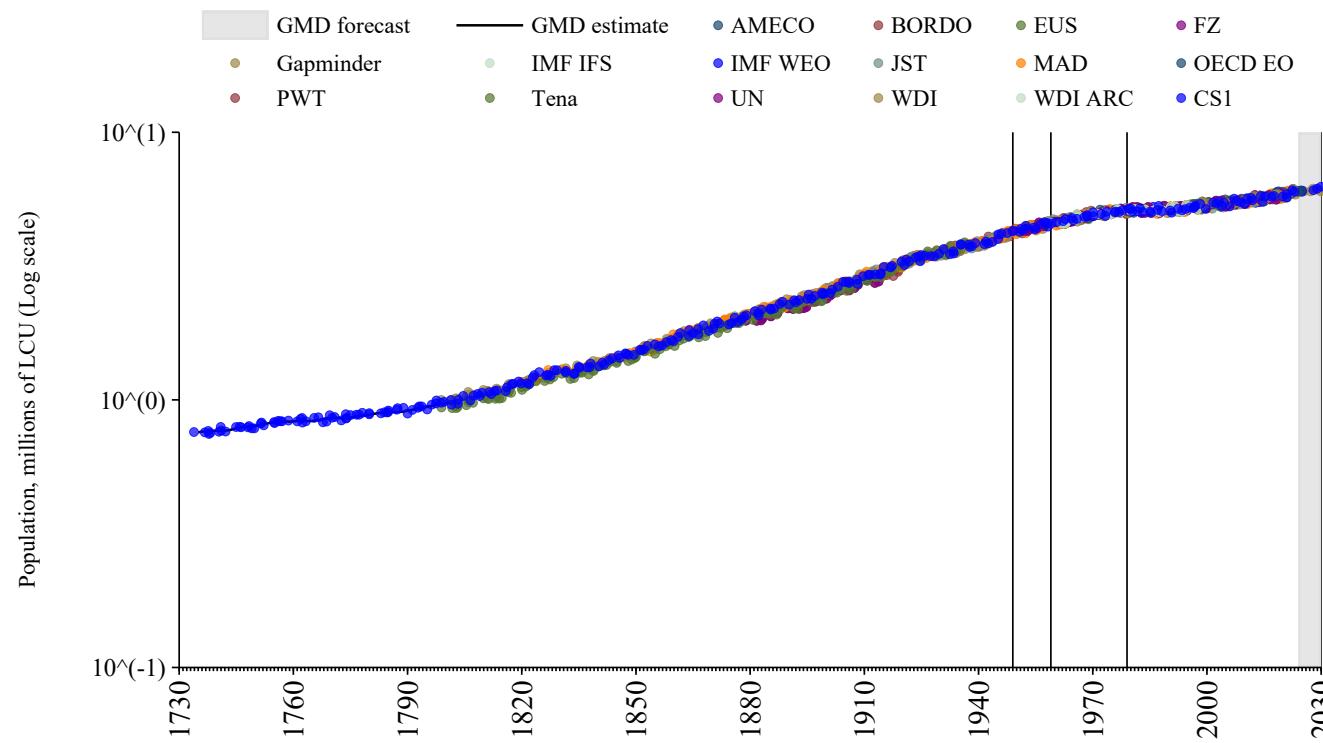
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1815 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.2%)..
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.3%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 99.6%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1966 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.6%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



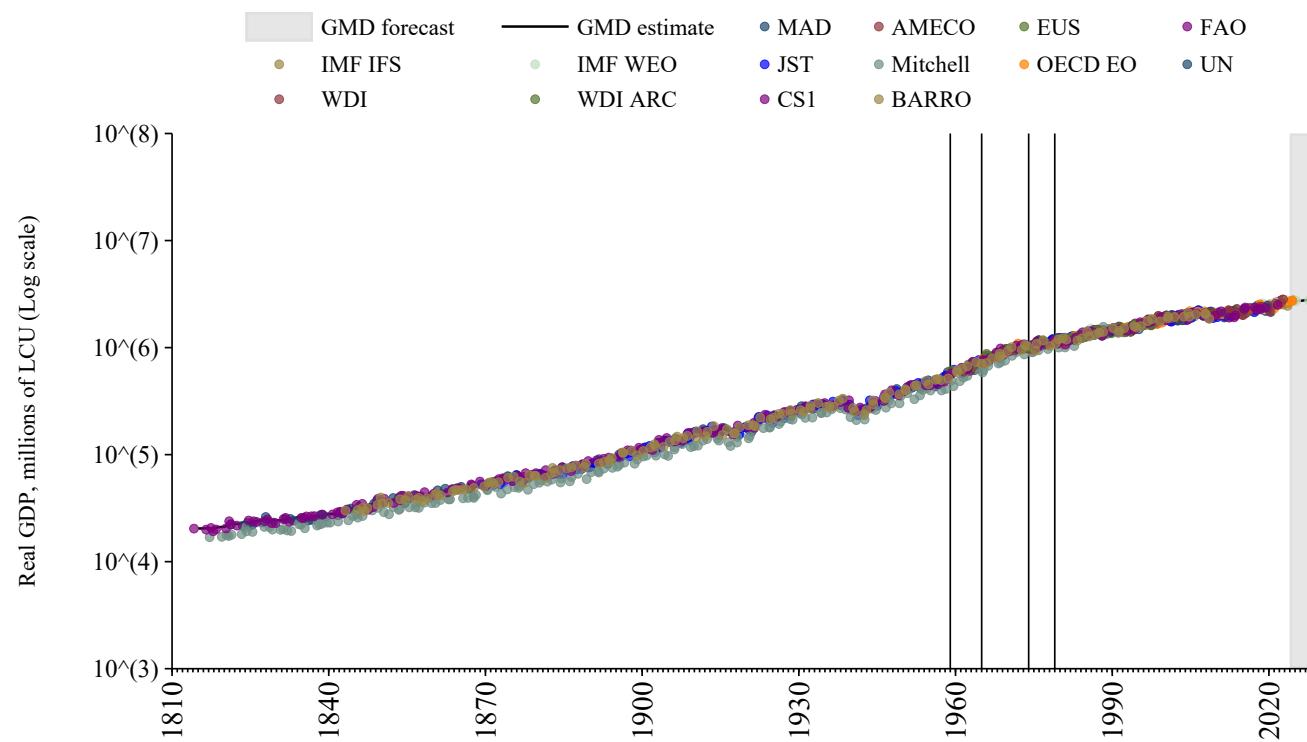
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1735 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.8%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 101.7%)..



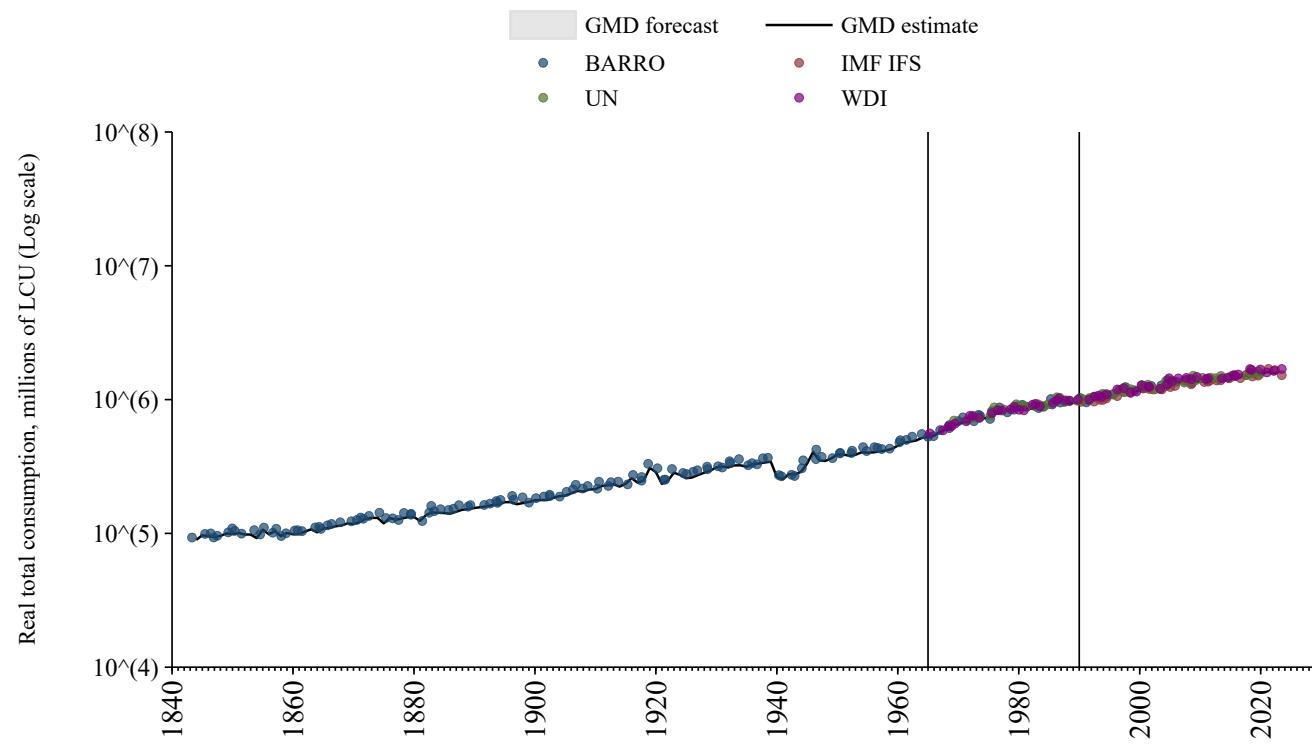
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1815 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.3%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 102%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1966 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 98.7%)..
Commission (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



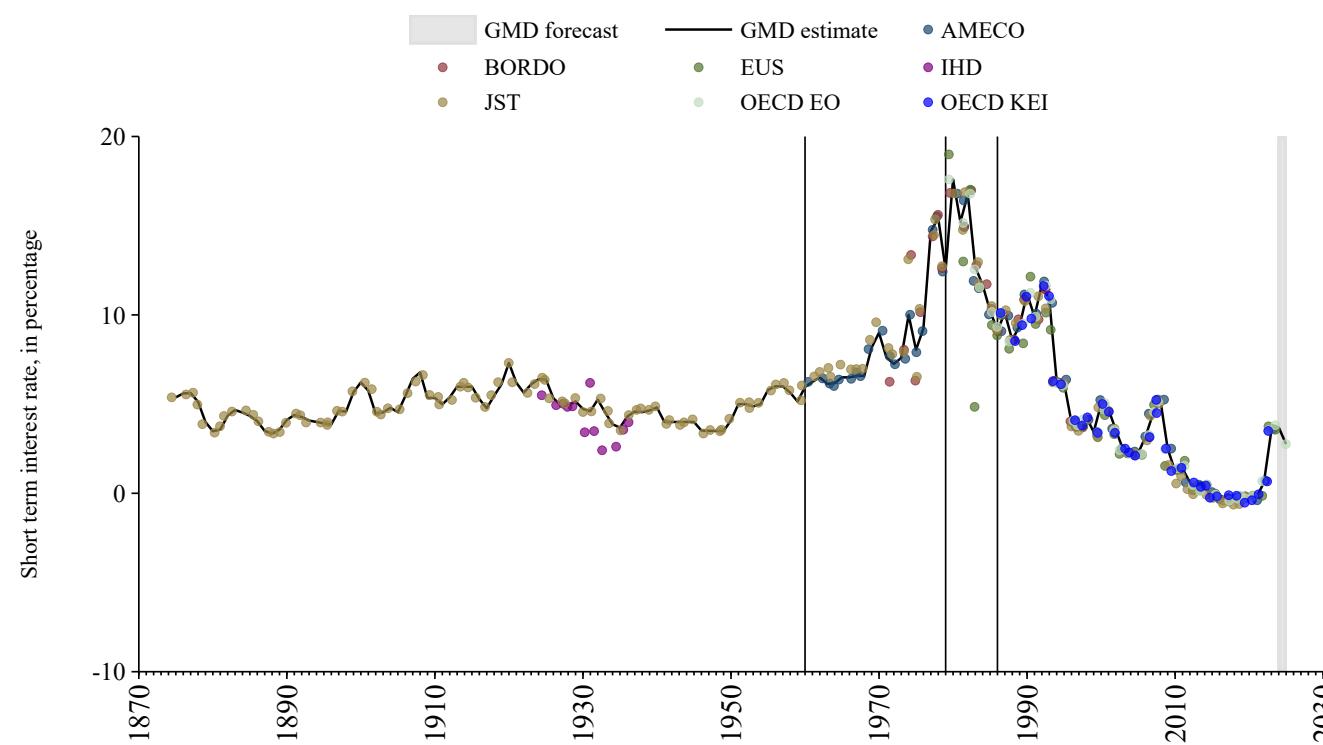
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1844 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 96%)..
World Bank (2024)	1966 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 96%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



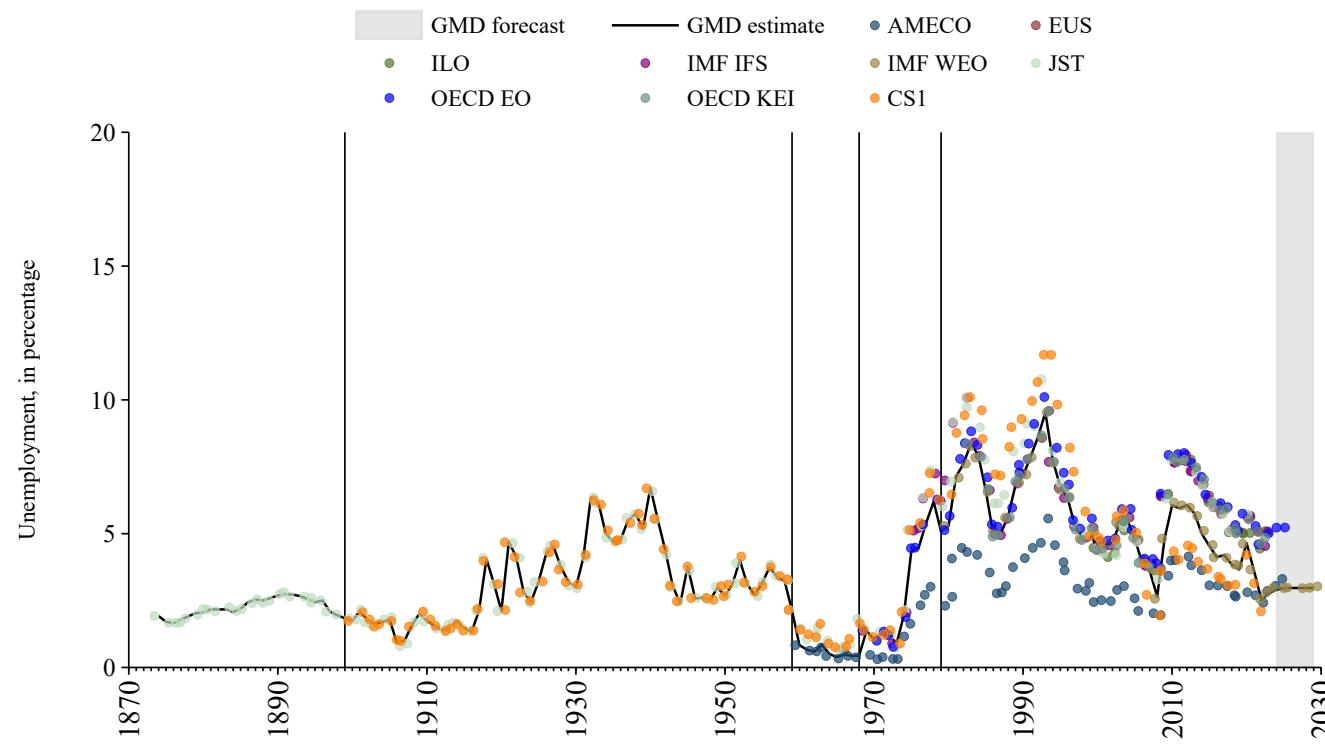
Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1875 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961.
European Commission (2024)	1961 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1980 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987.
OECD (2024a)	1987 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1874 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900.
Abildgren (2017)	1900 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1969 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



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