

Gross Fixed Capital Formation

July 01, 2025

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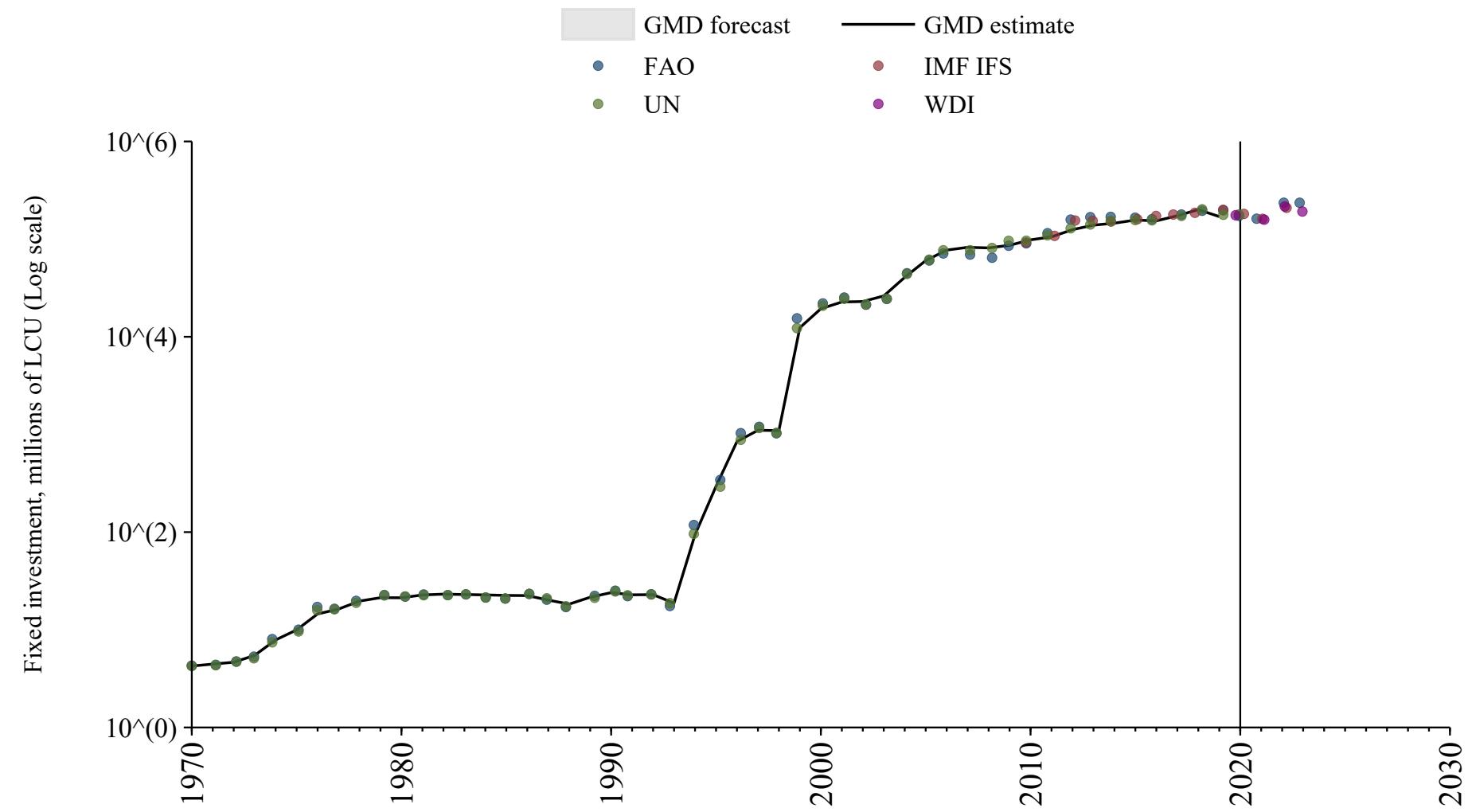
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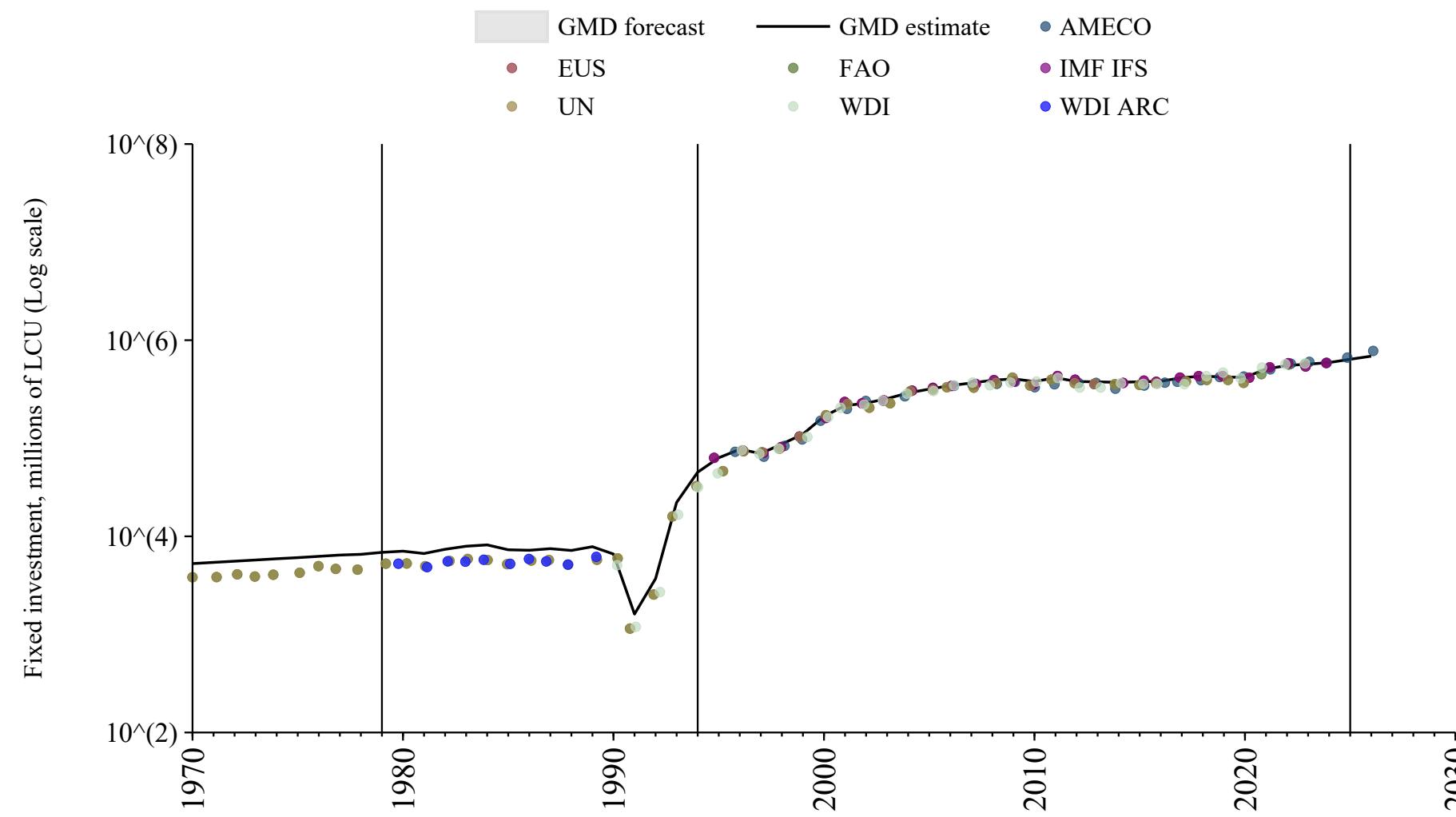
Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2020 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = .%).



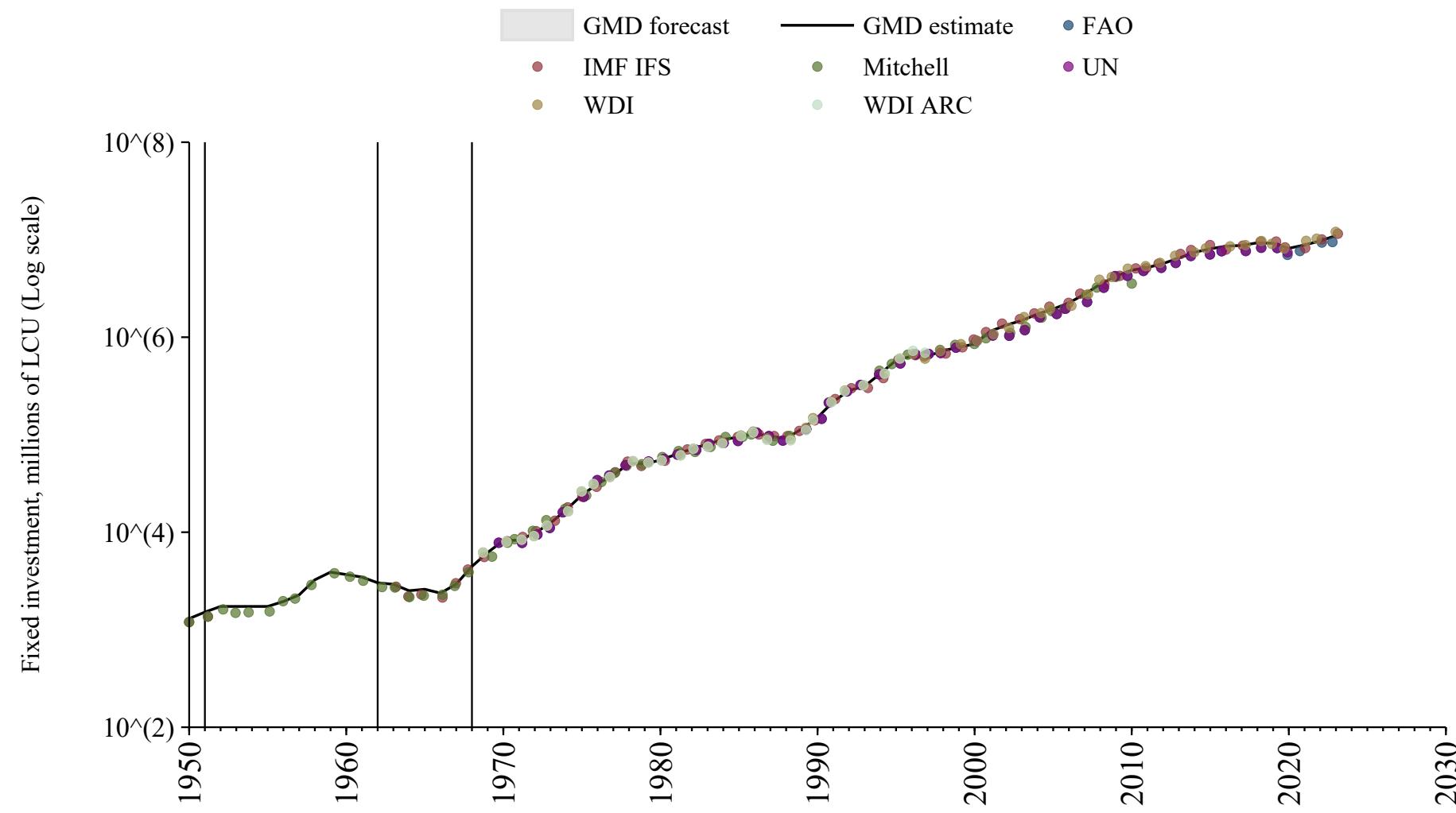
Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 137.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 134%).
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 95.1%).



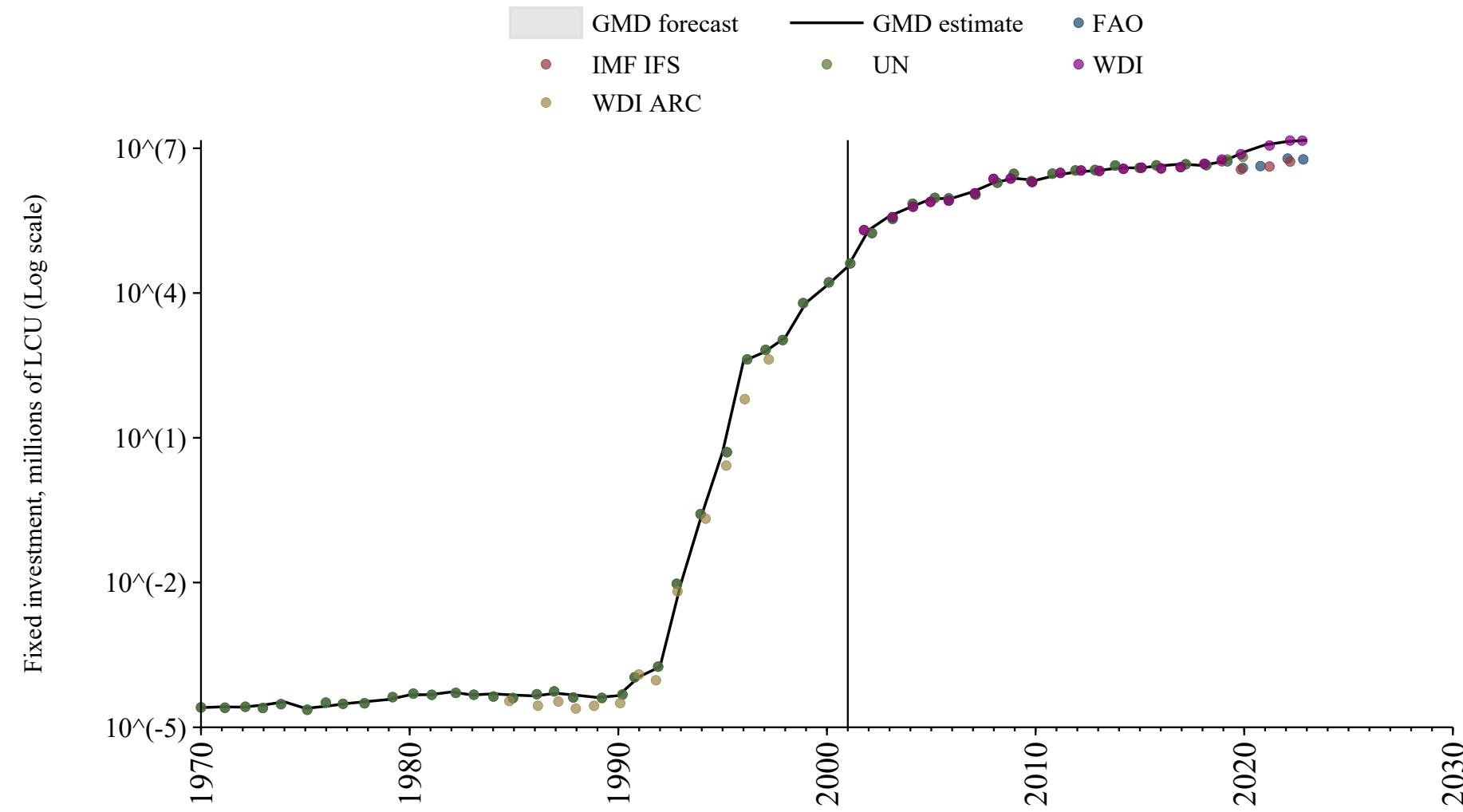
Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 108.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 108.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 107%).
World Bank (2024)	1969 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



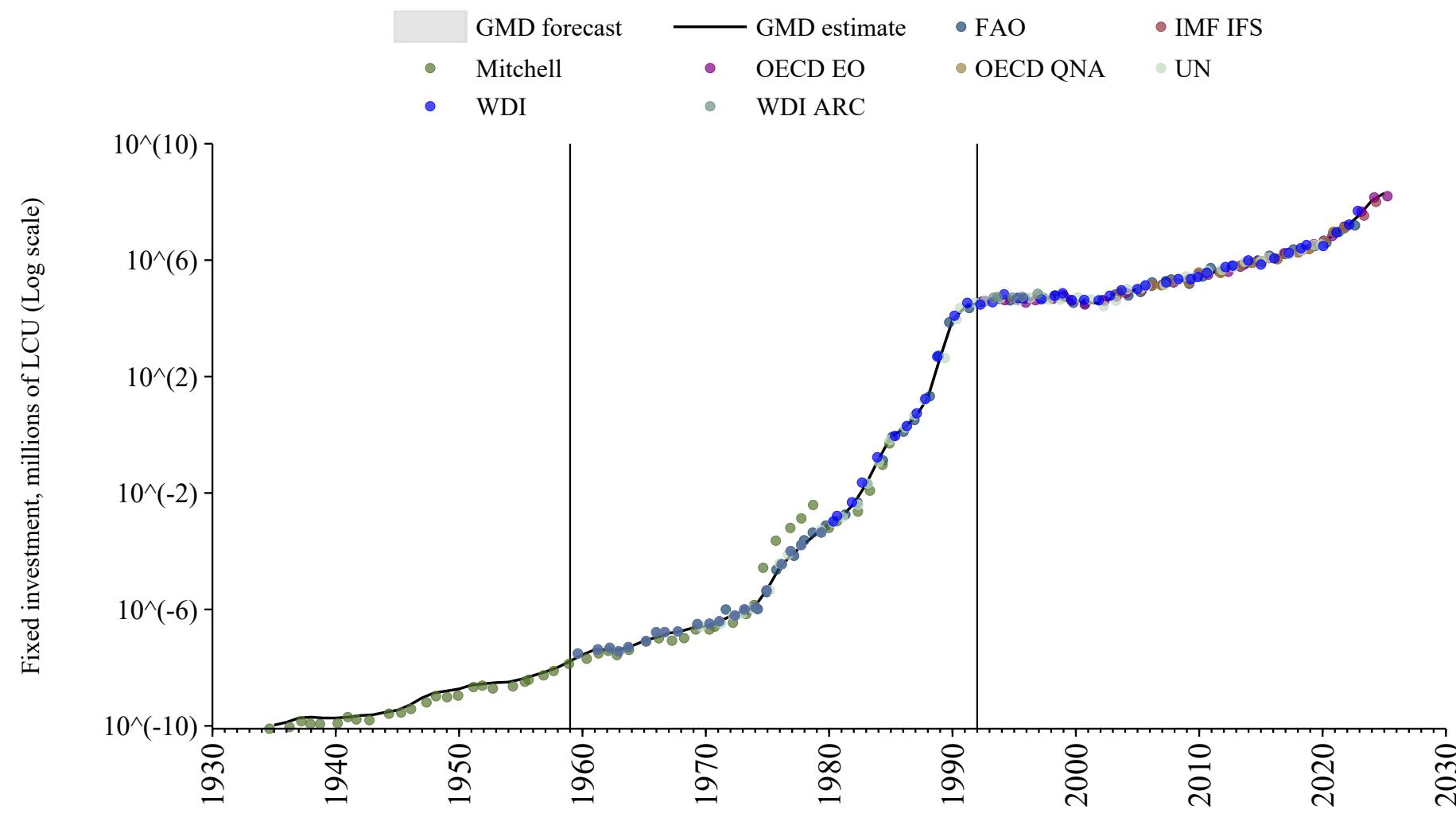
Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



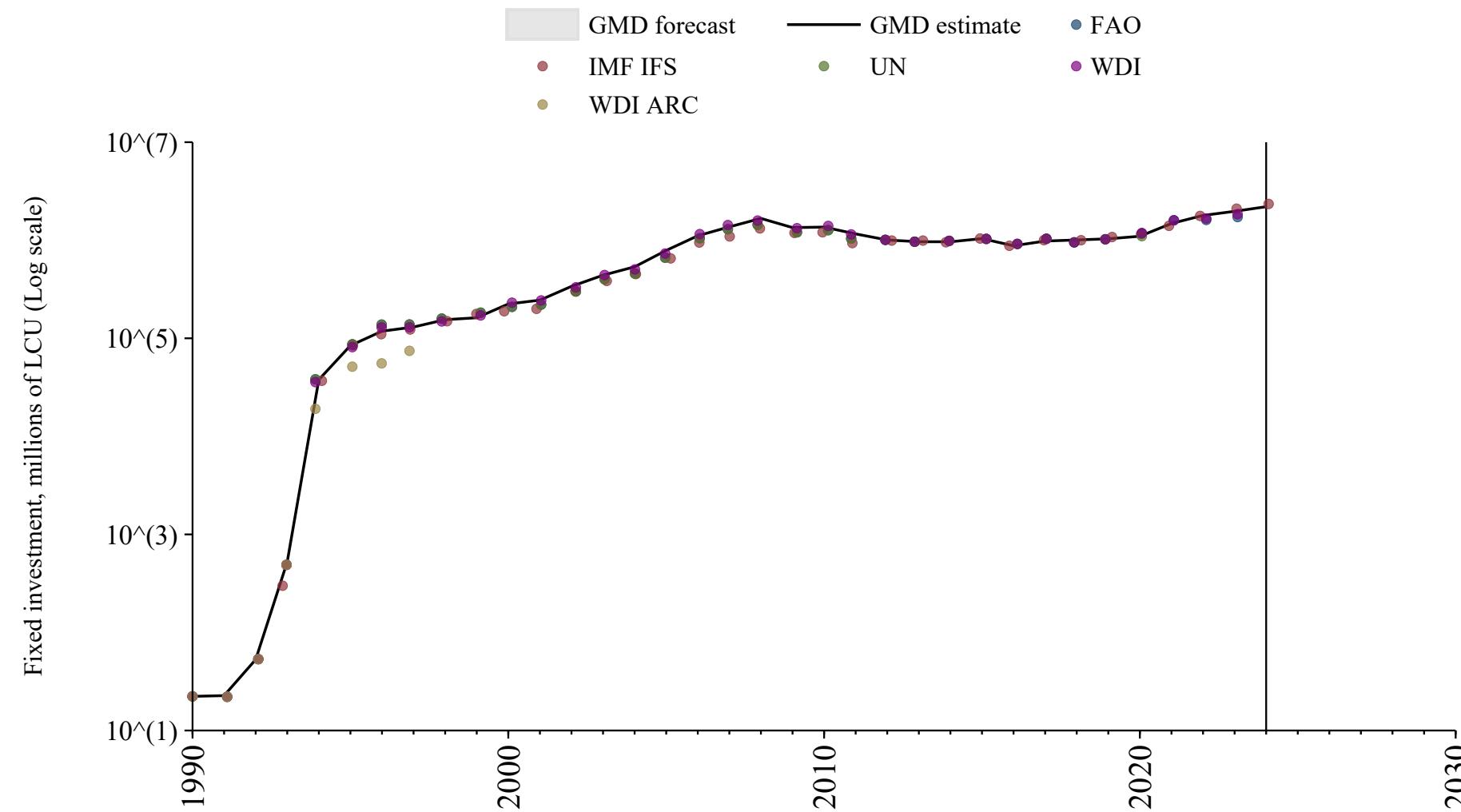
Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1935 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 133.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 89.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1993 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



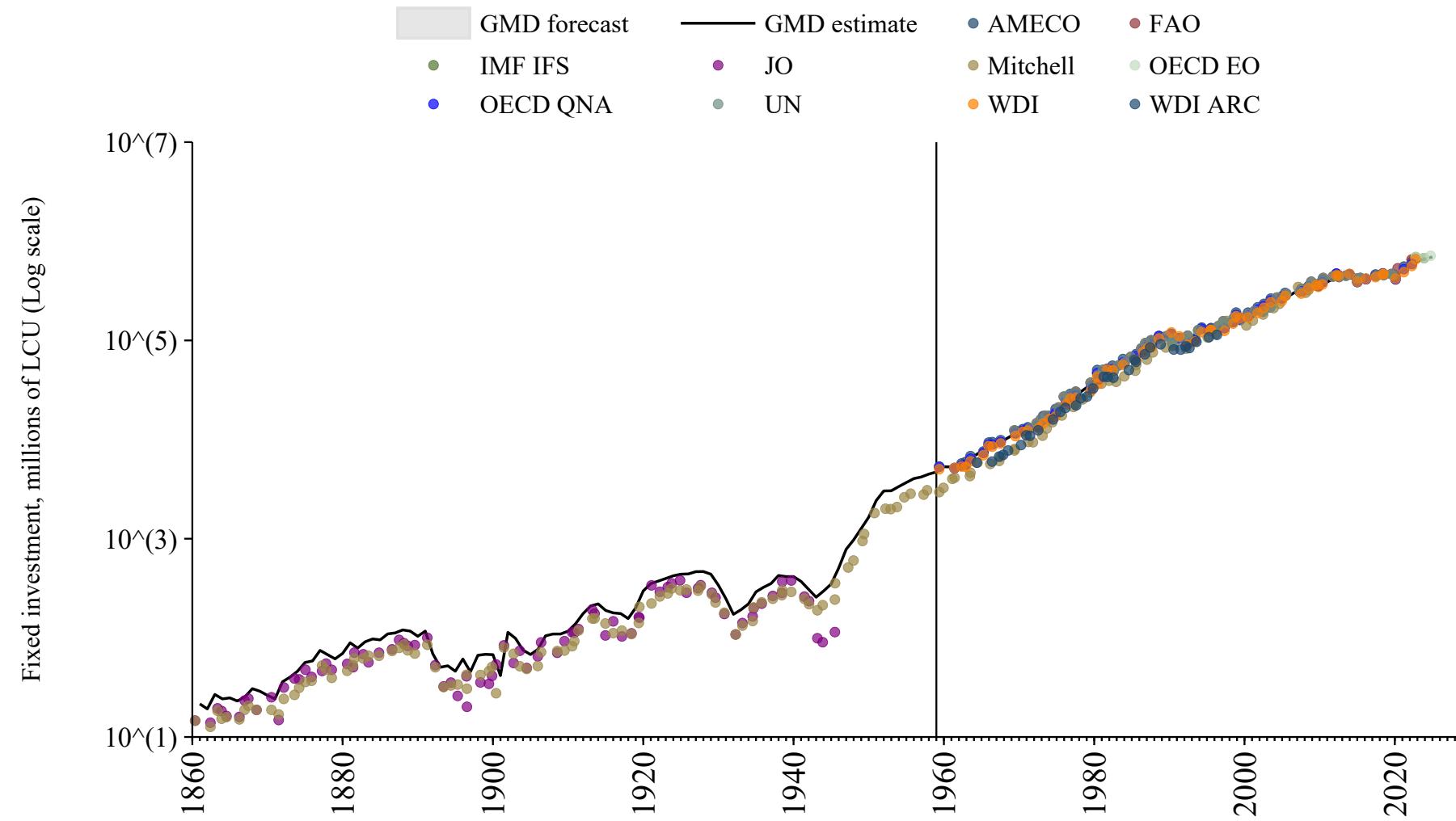
Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 101%).



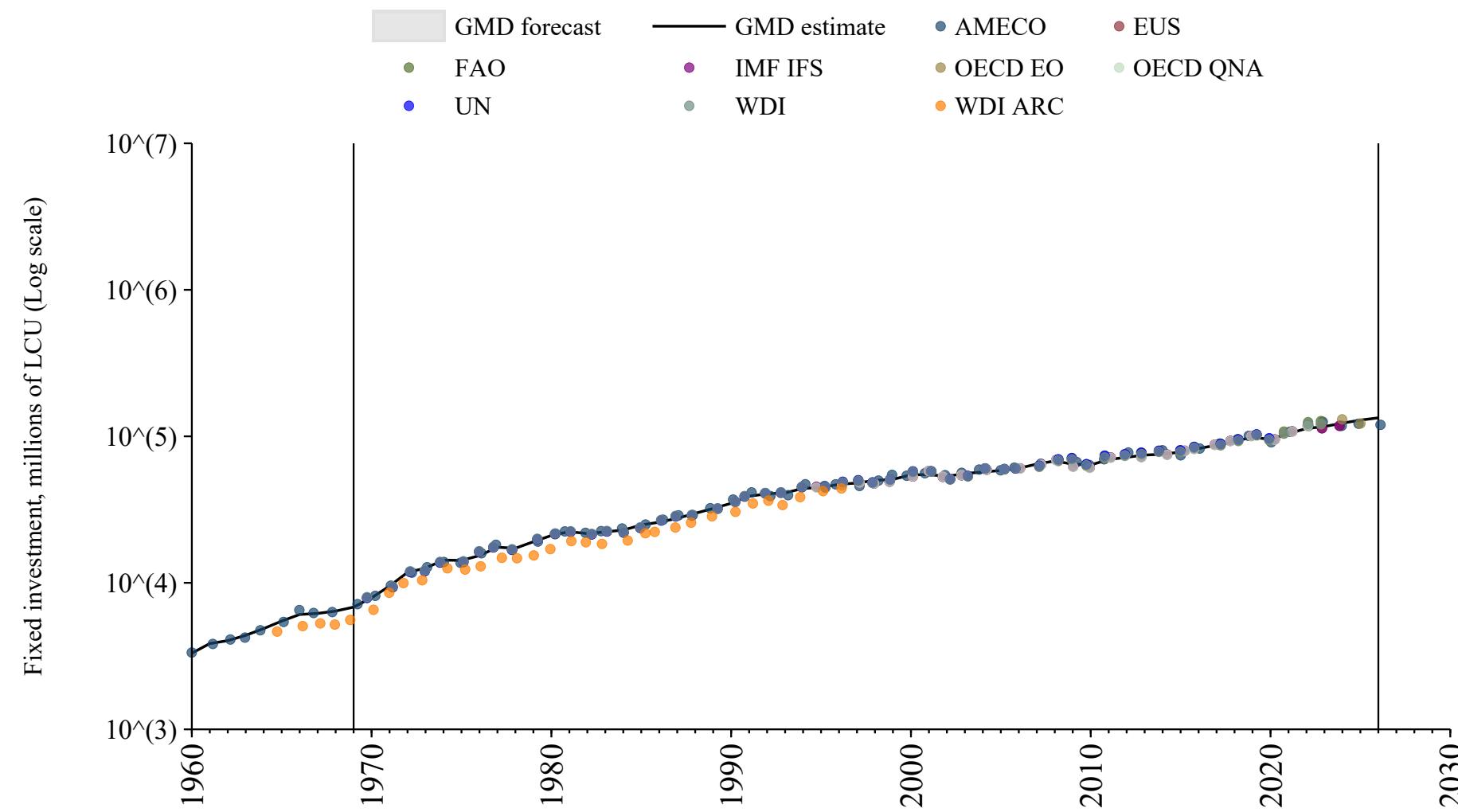
Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1861 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 147.7%)
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



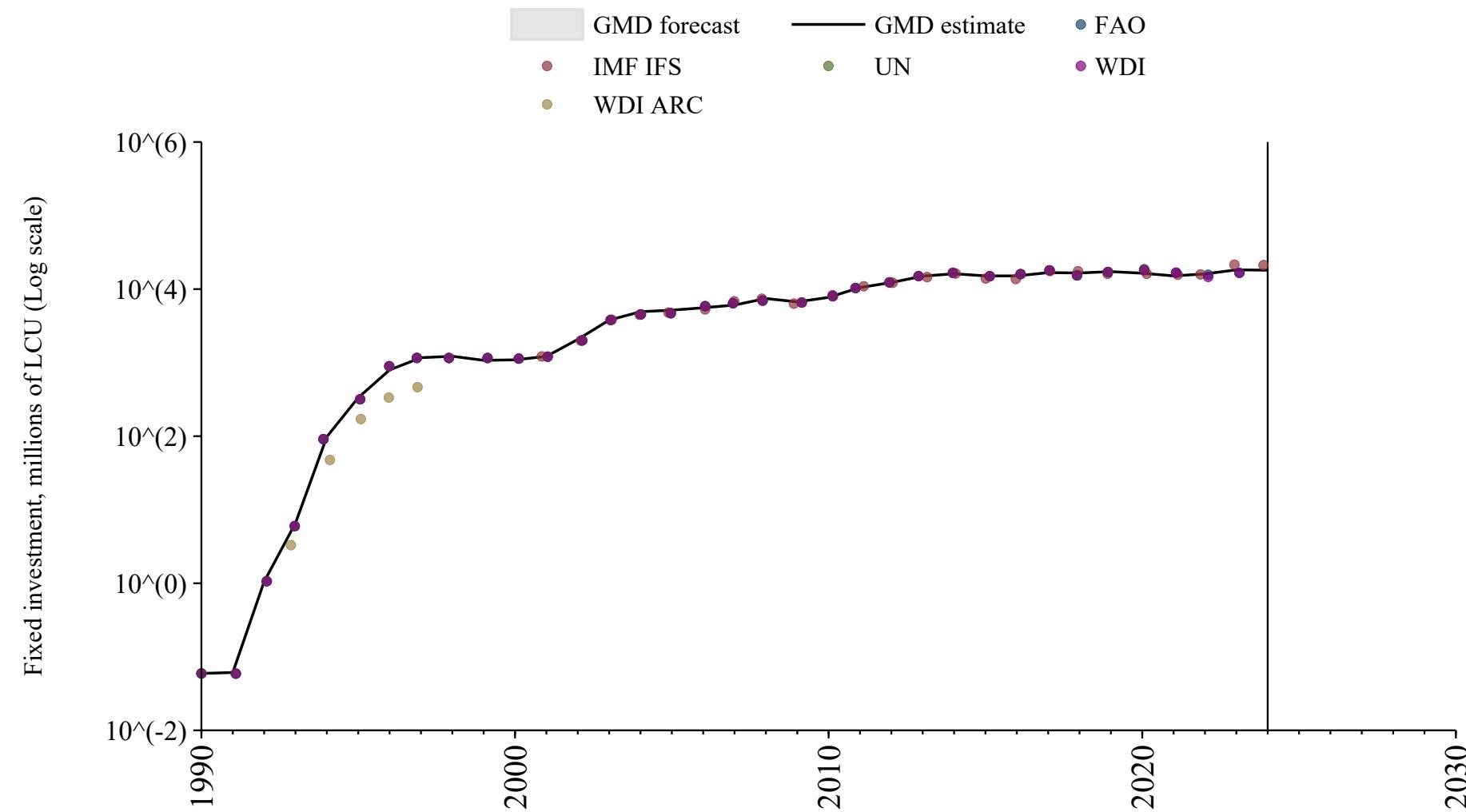
Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 107.8%).



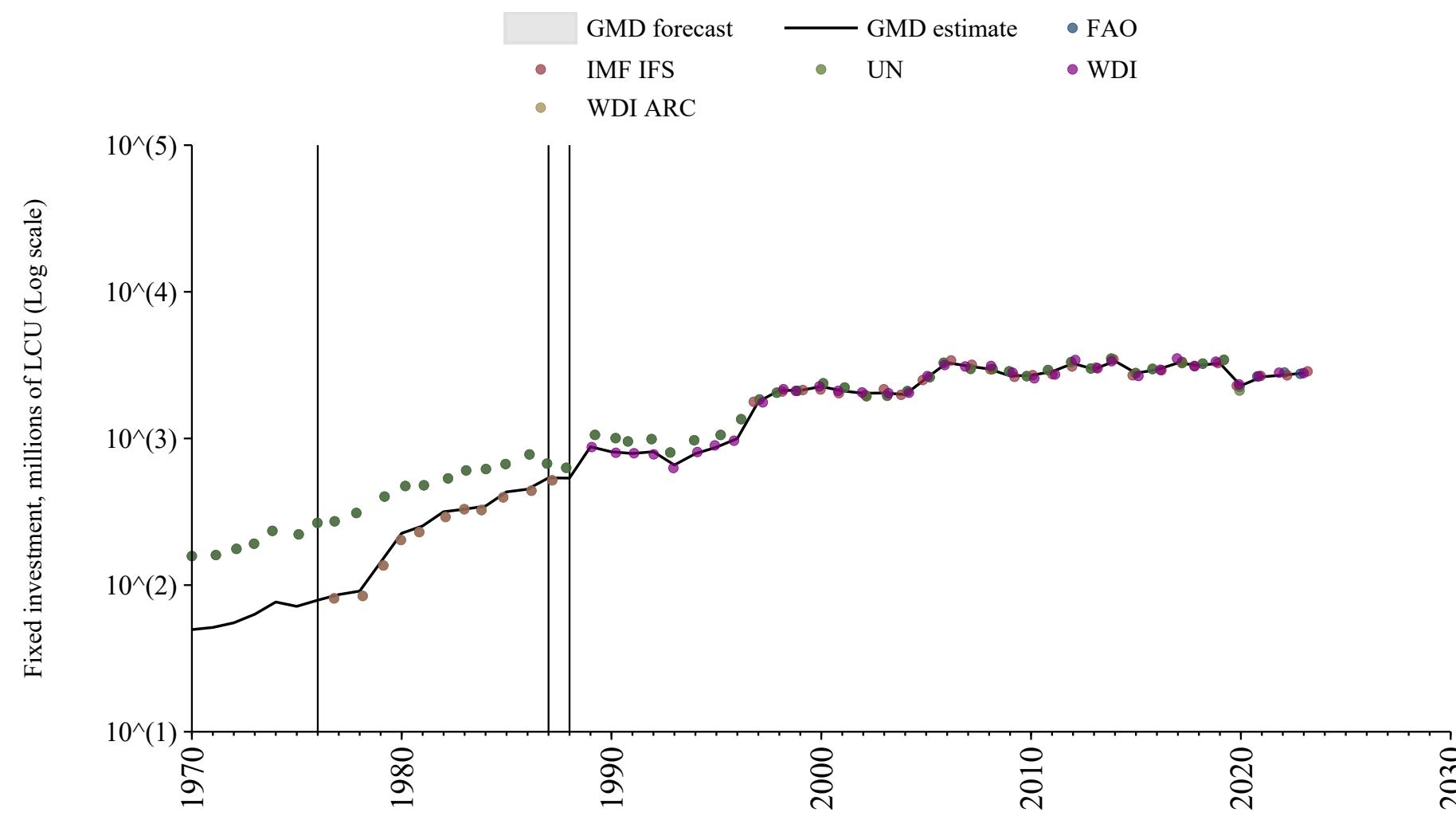
Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 85.3%).



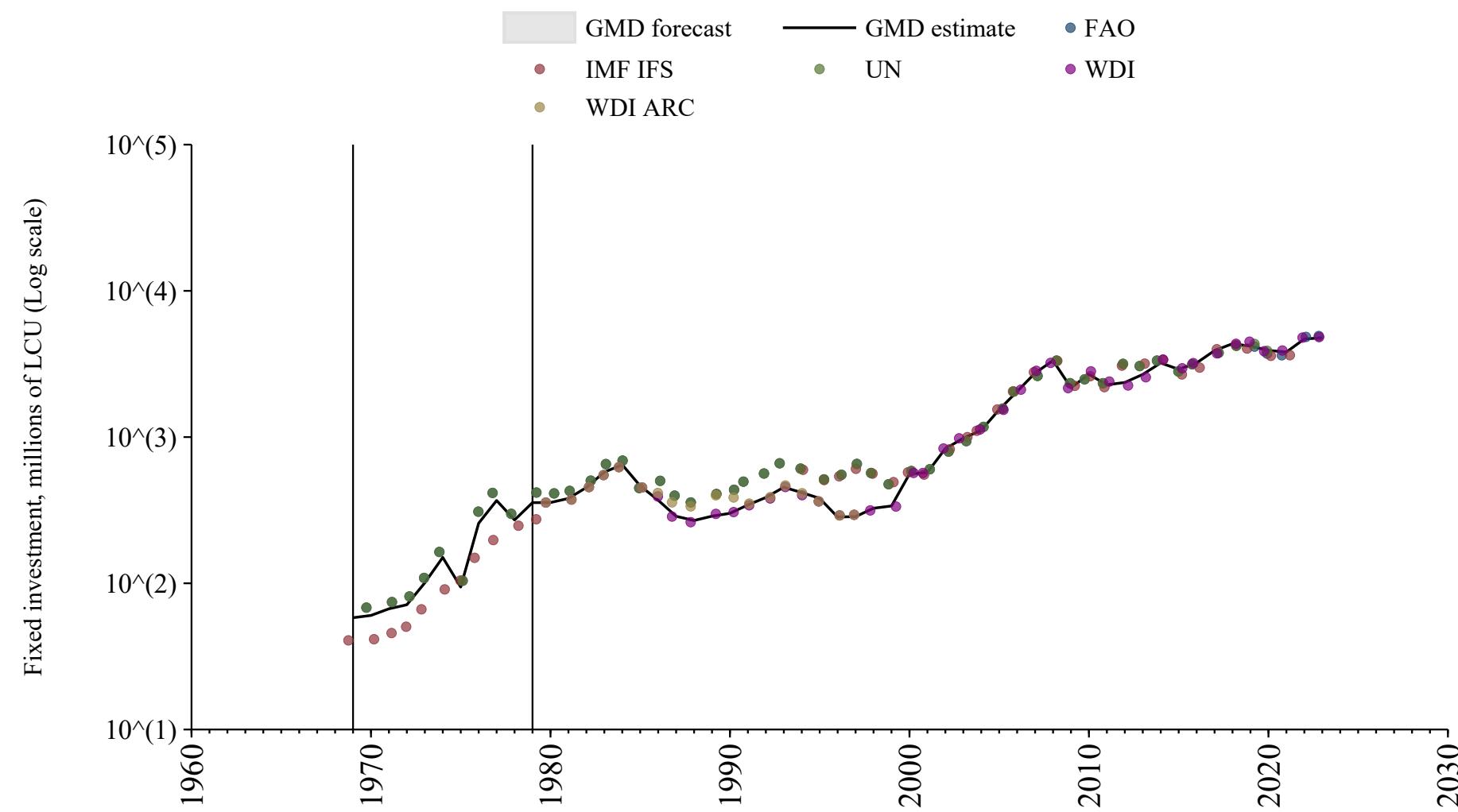
Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 31.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1977 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 106%).
United Nations (2024)	1988 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 82.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



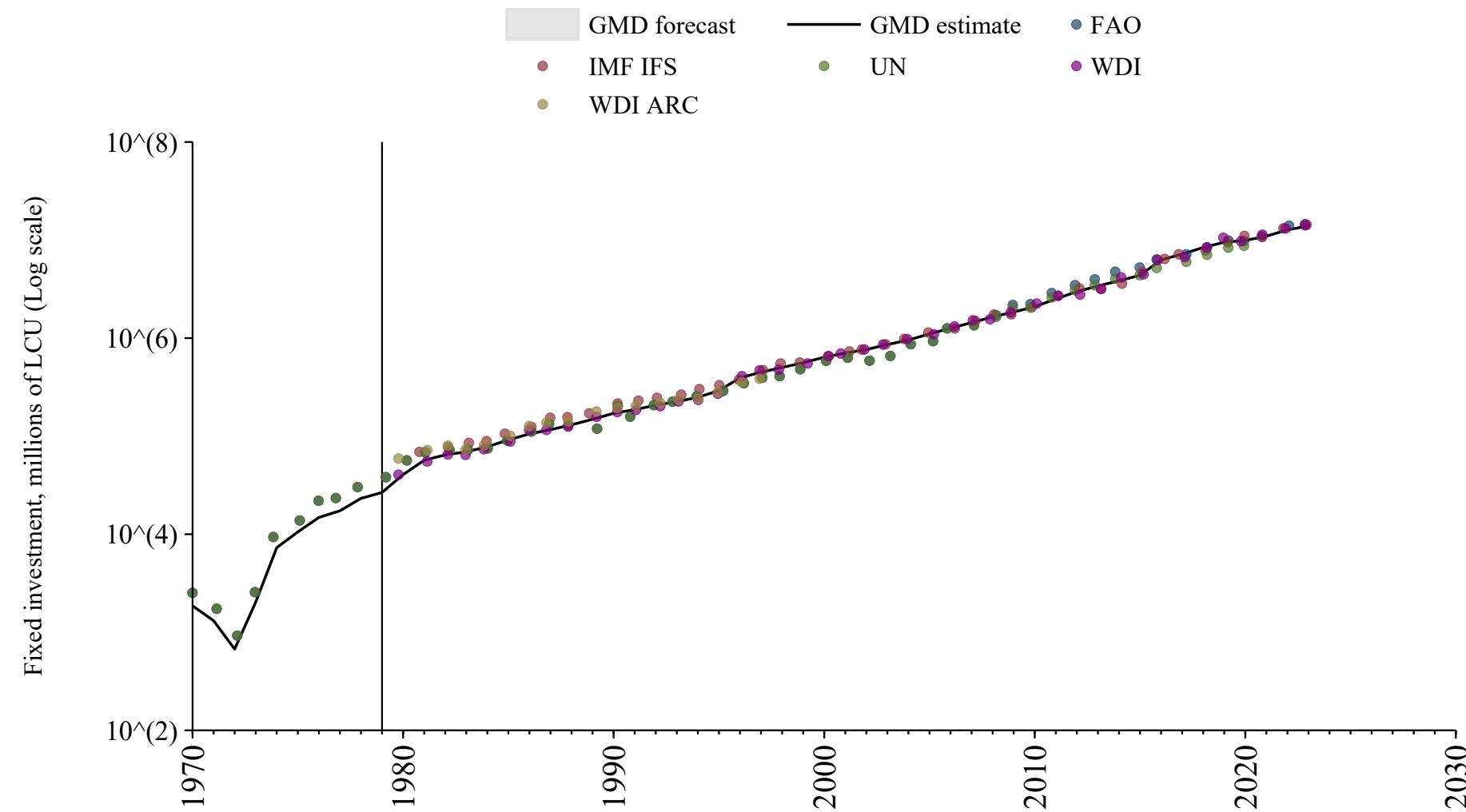
Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 142.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 88.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



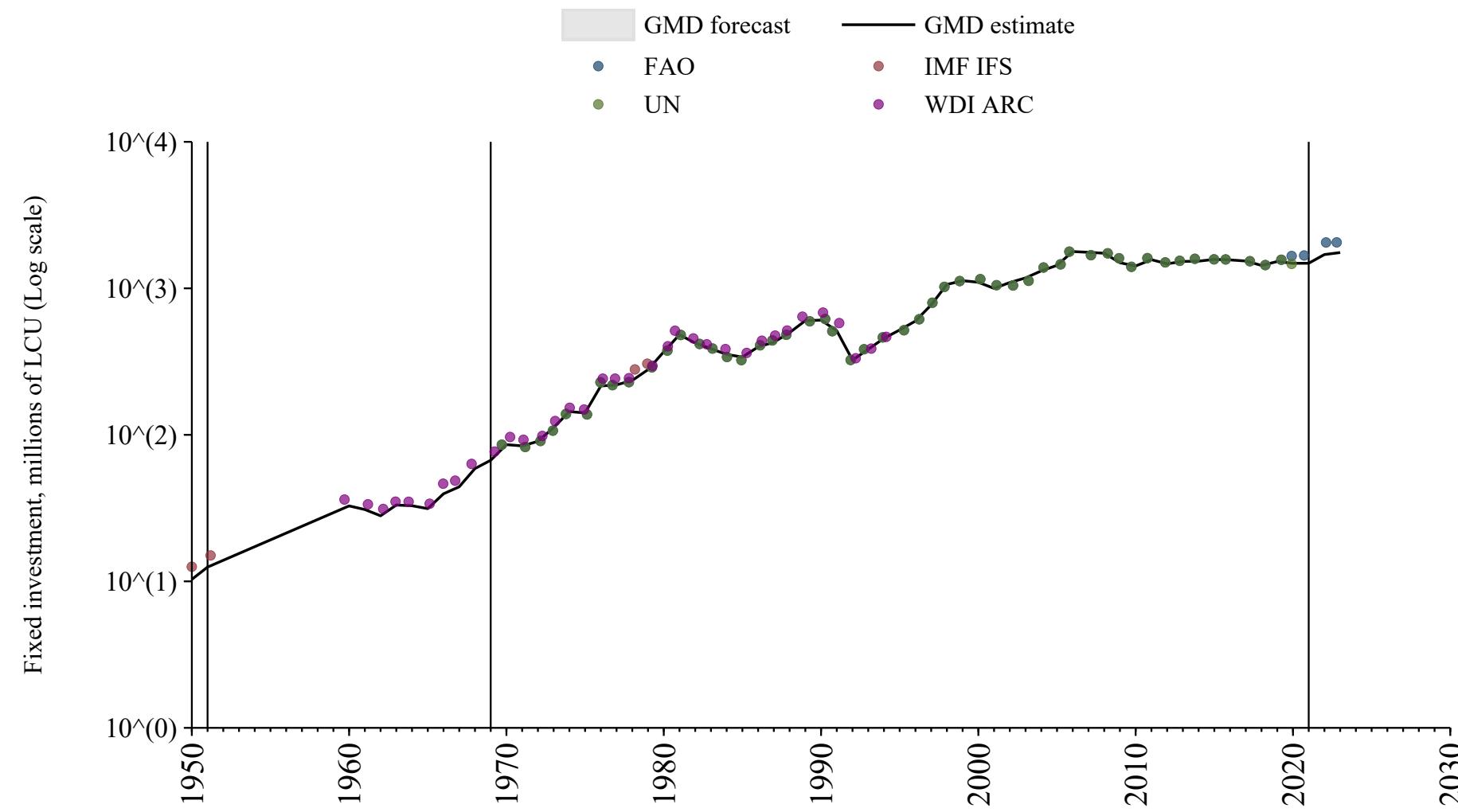
Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 73.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



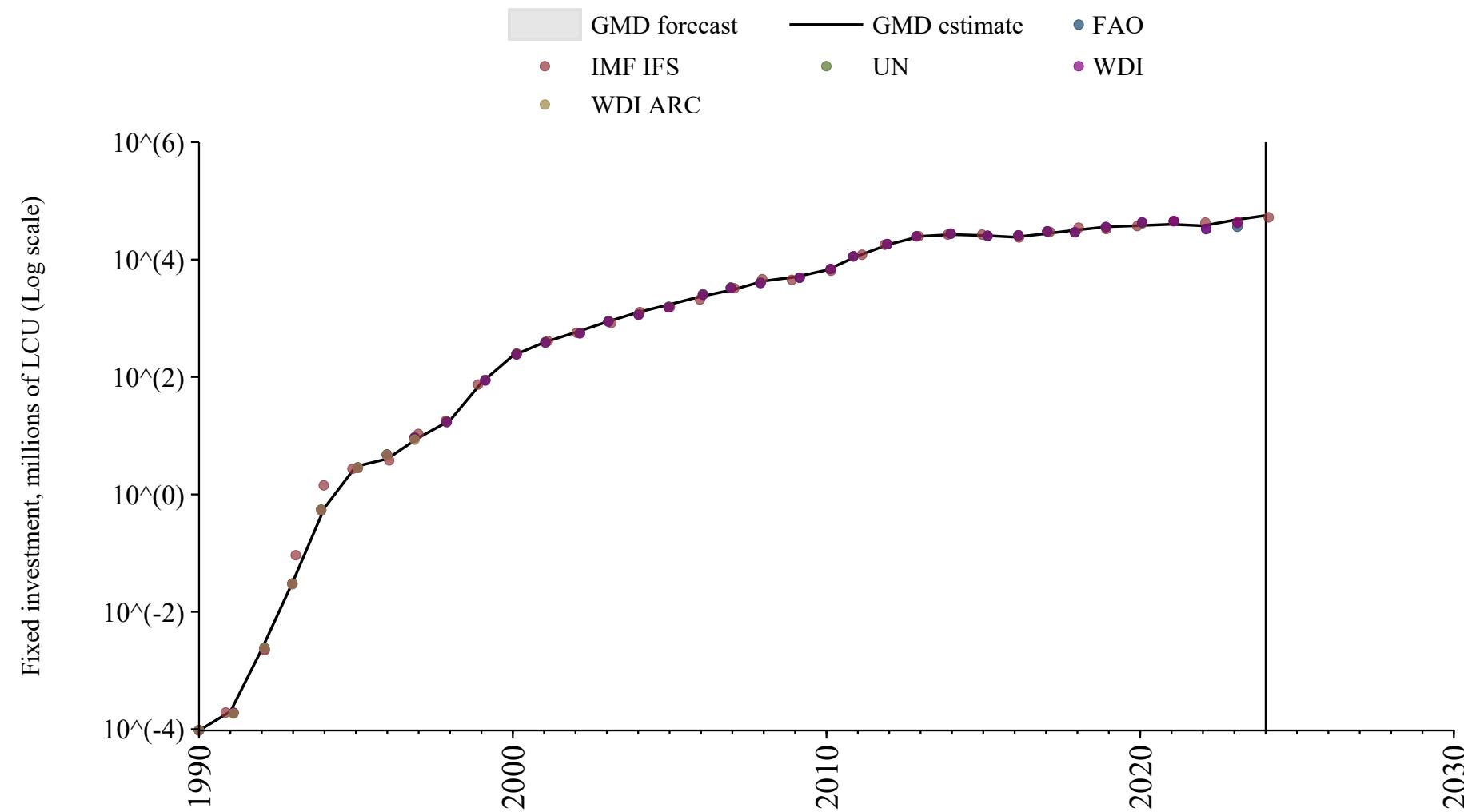
Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 81.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 90.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 88.3%).



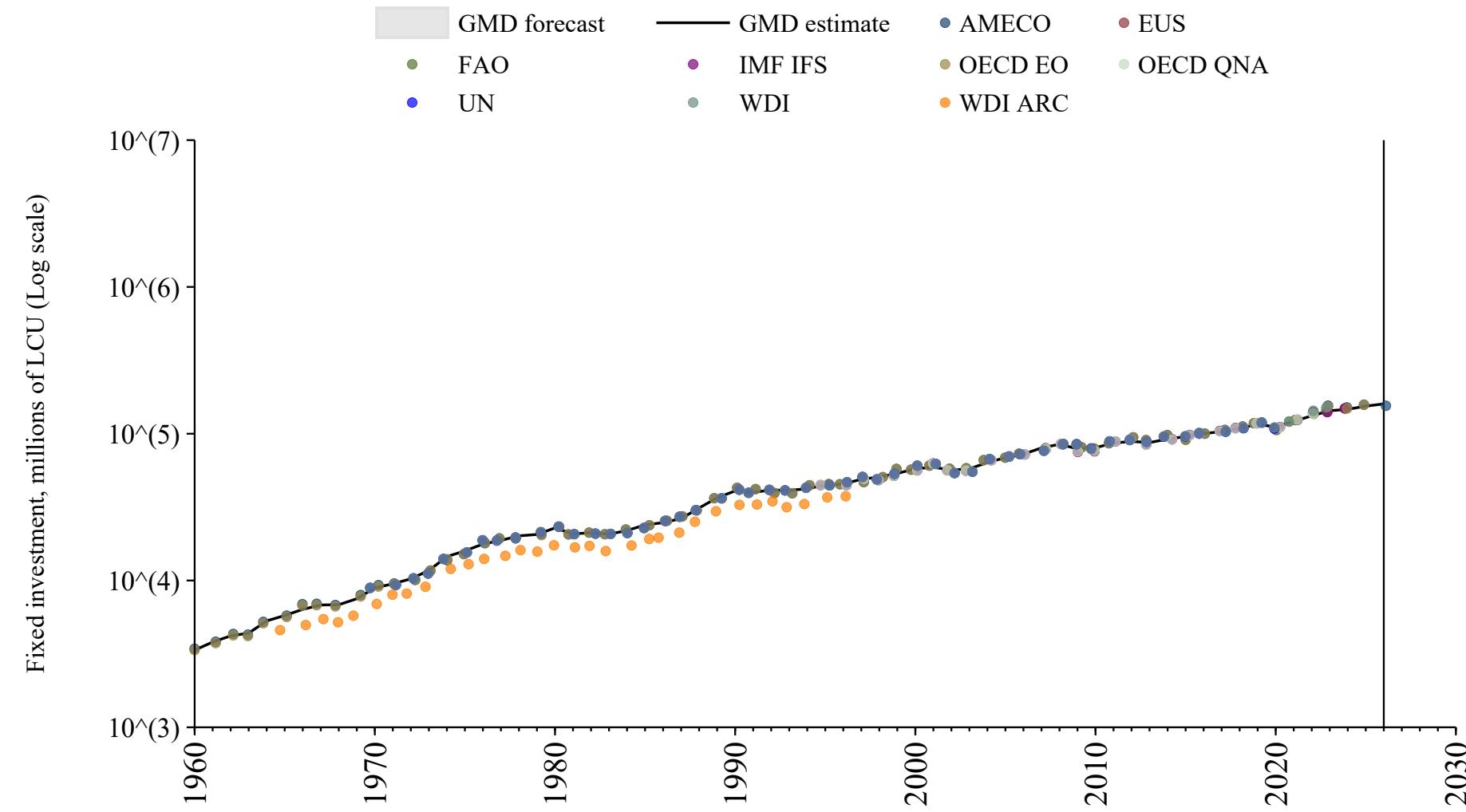
Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 96.1%).



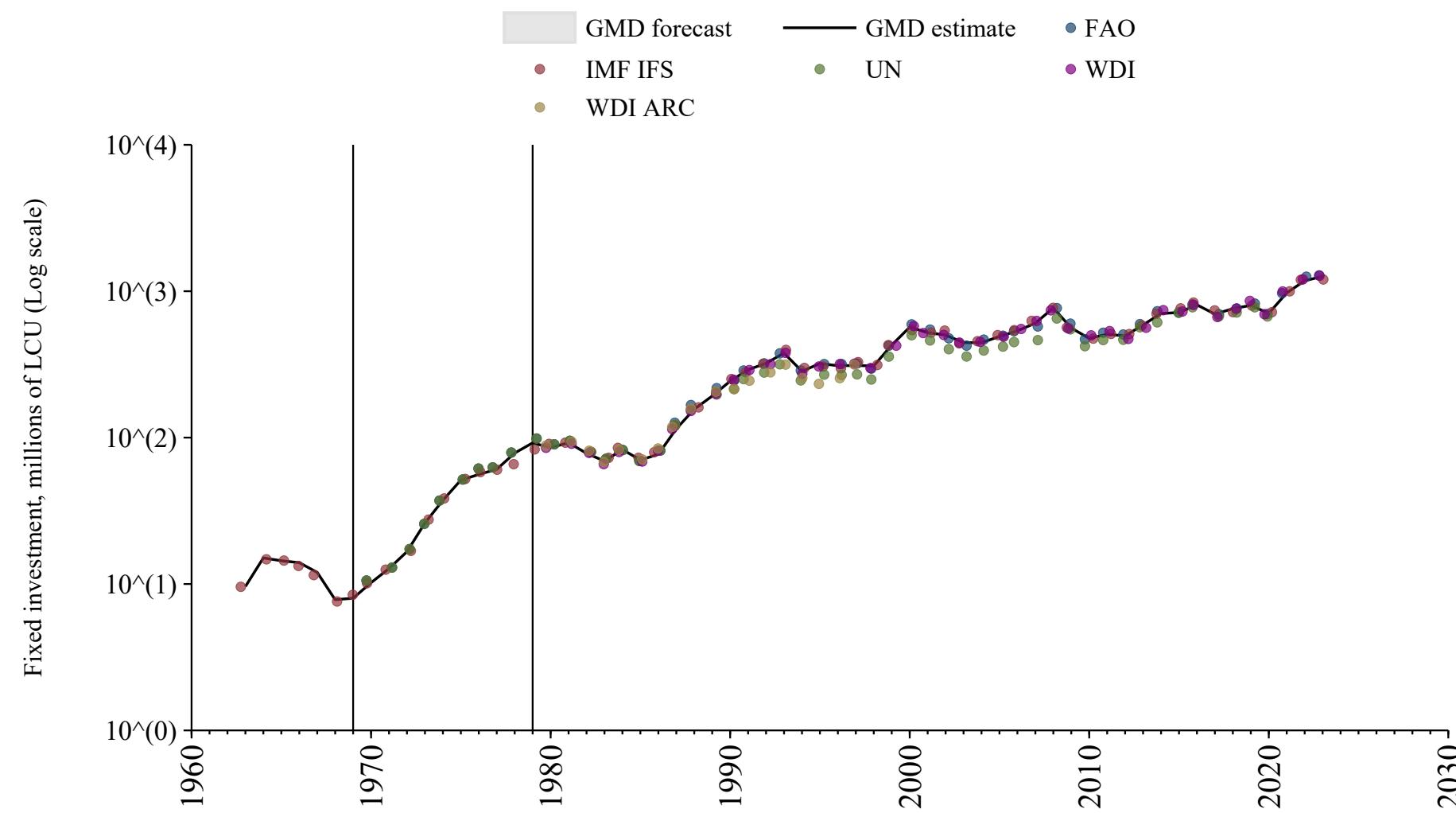
Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.6%).



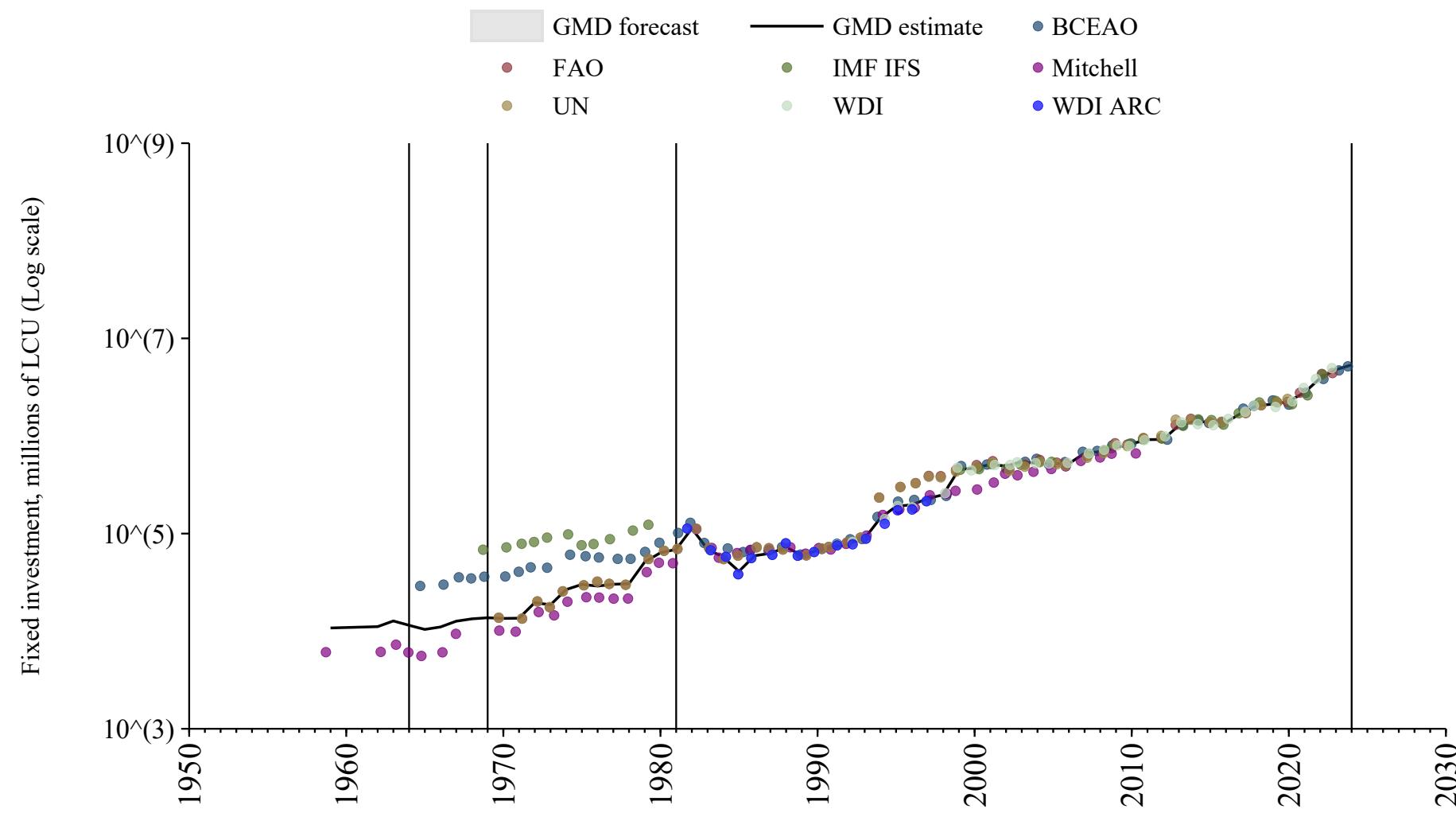
Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



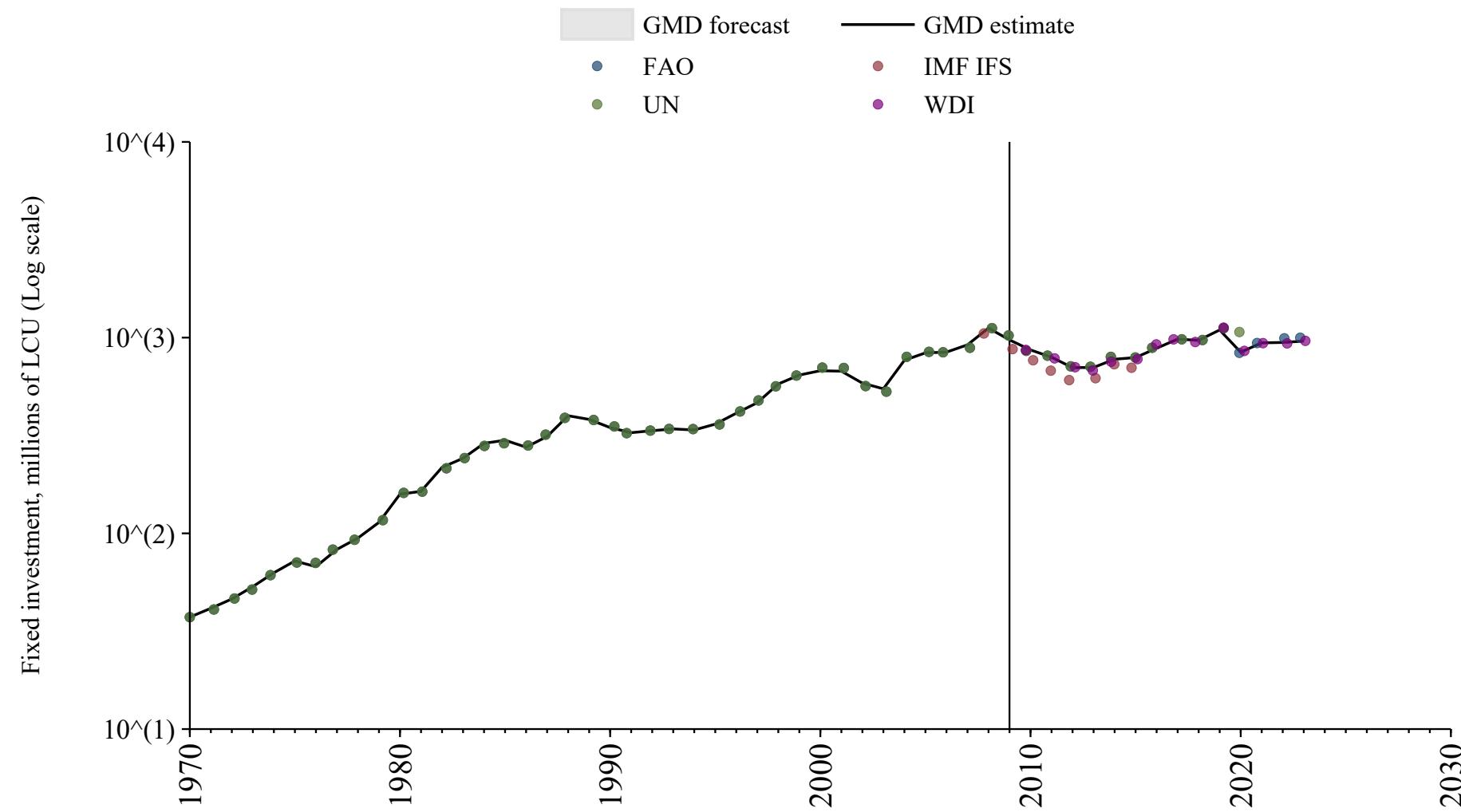
Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 176.9%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 35.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 98.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1982 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 105.9%).



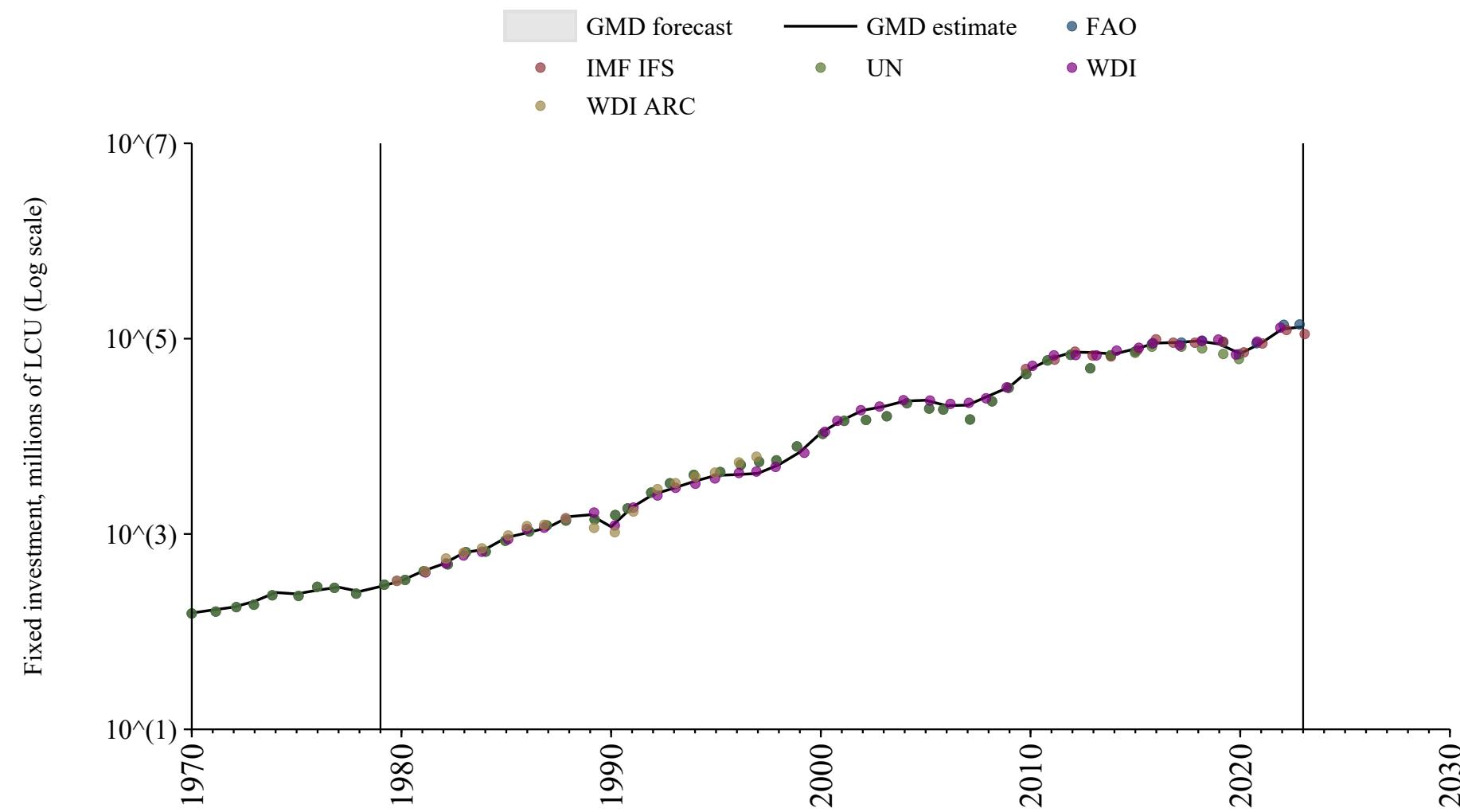
Bermuda

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



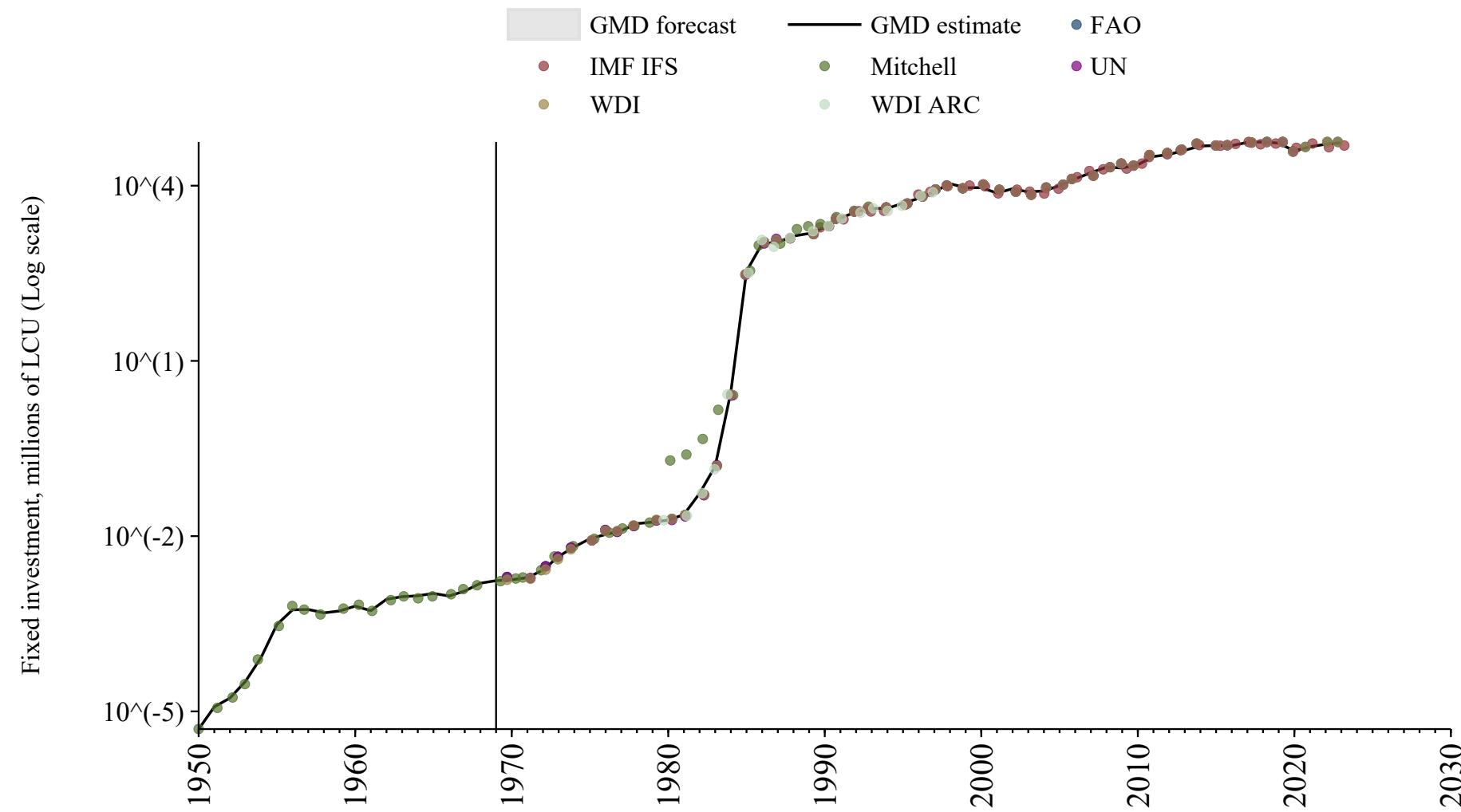
Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 99.8%).



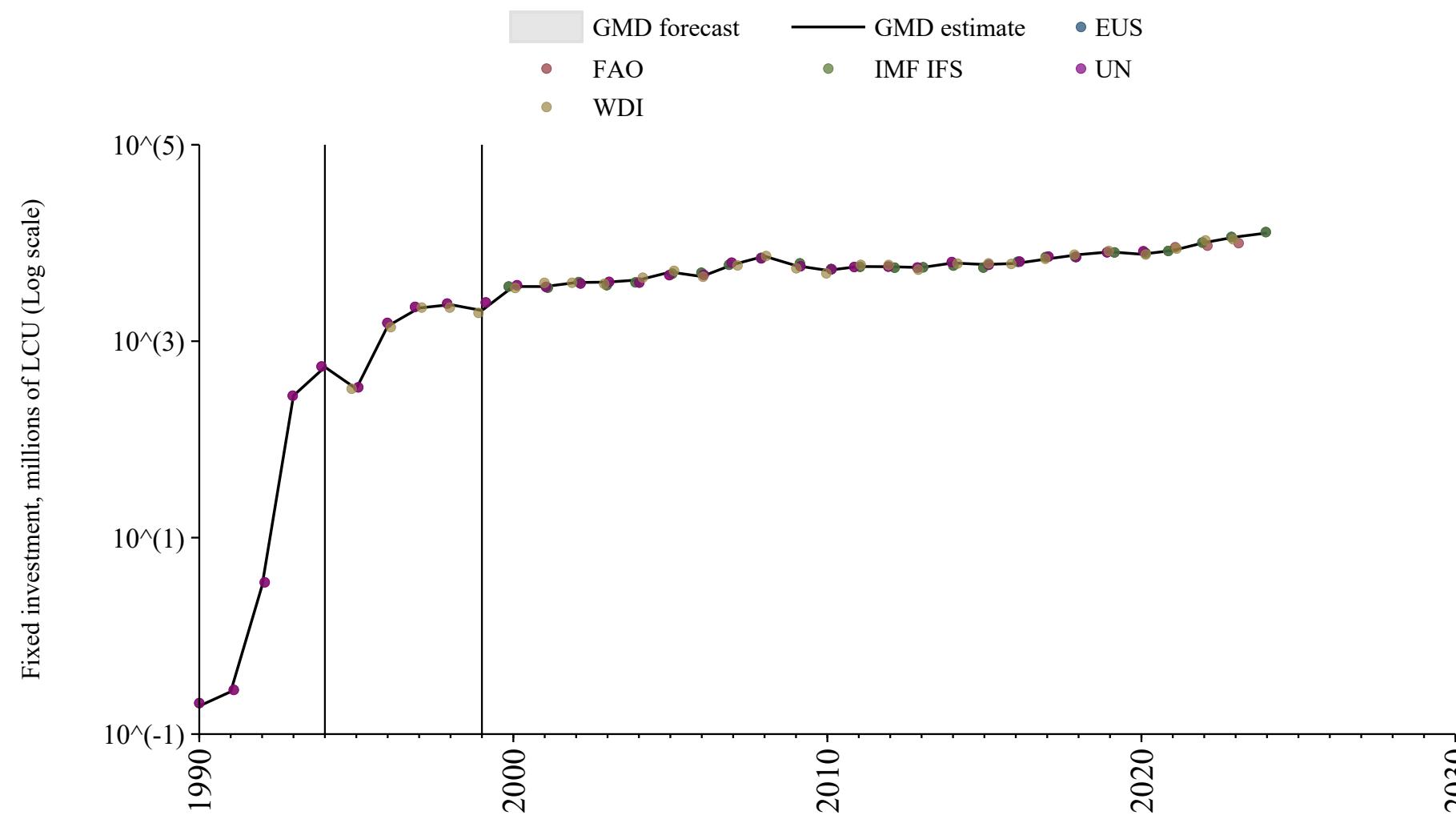
Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



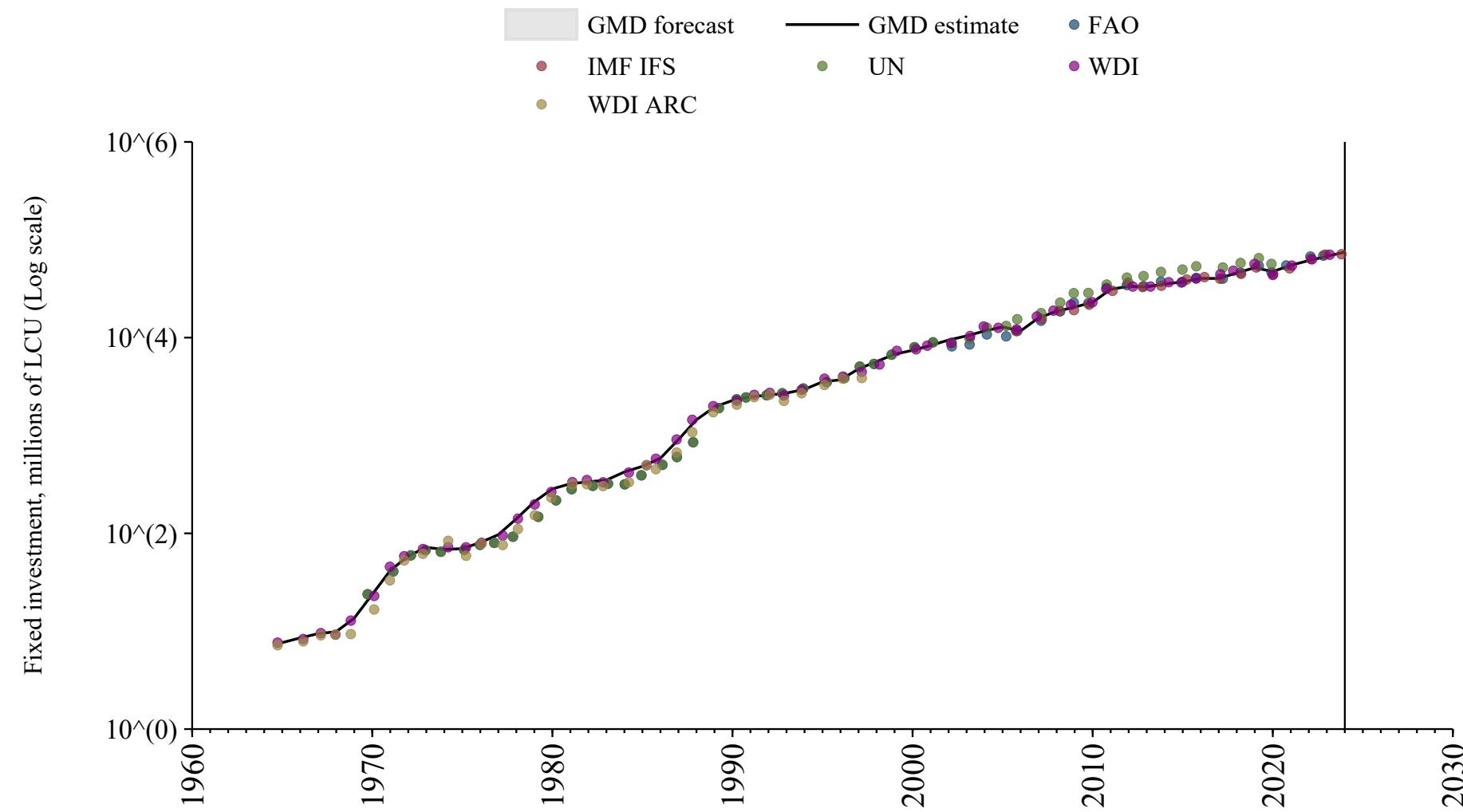
Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 93.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Commission (2024)	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



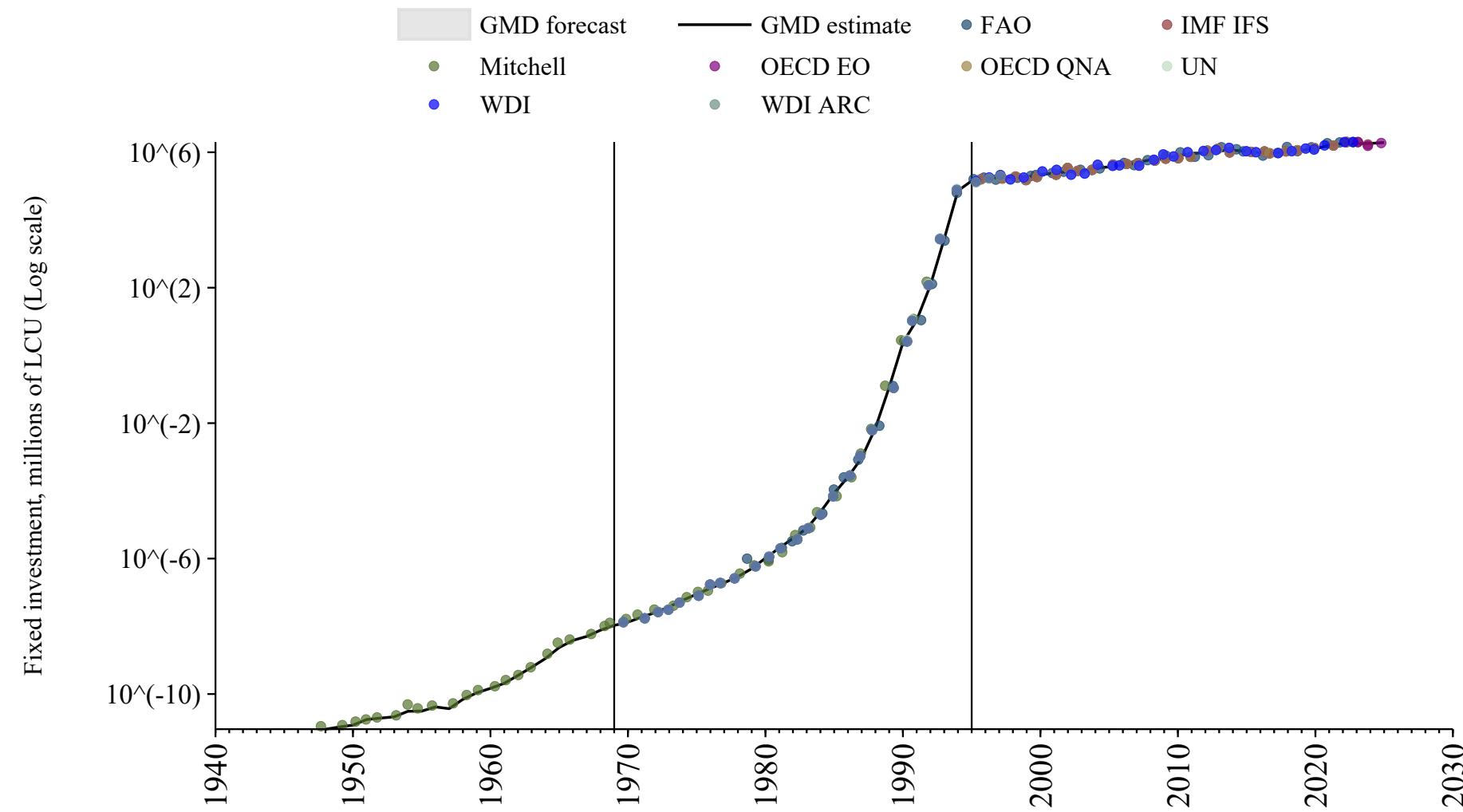
Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



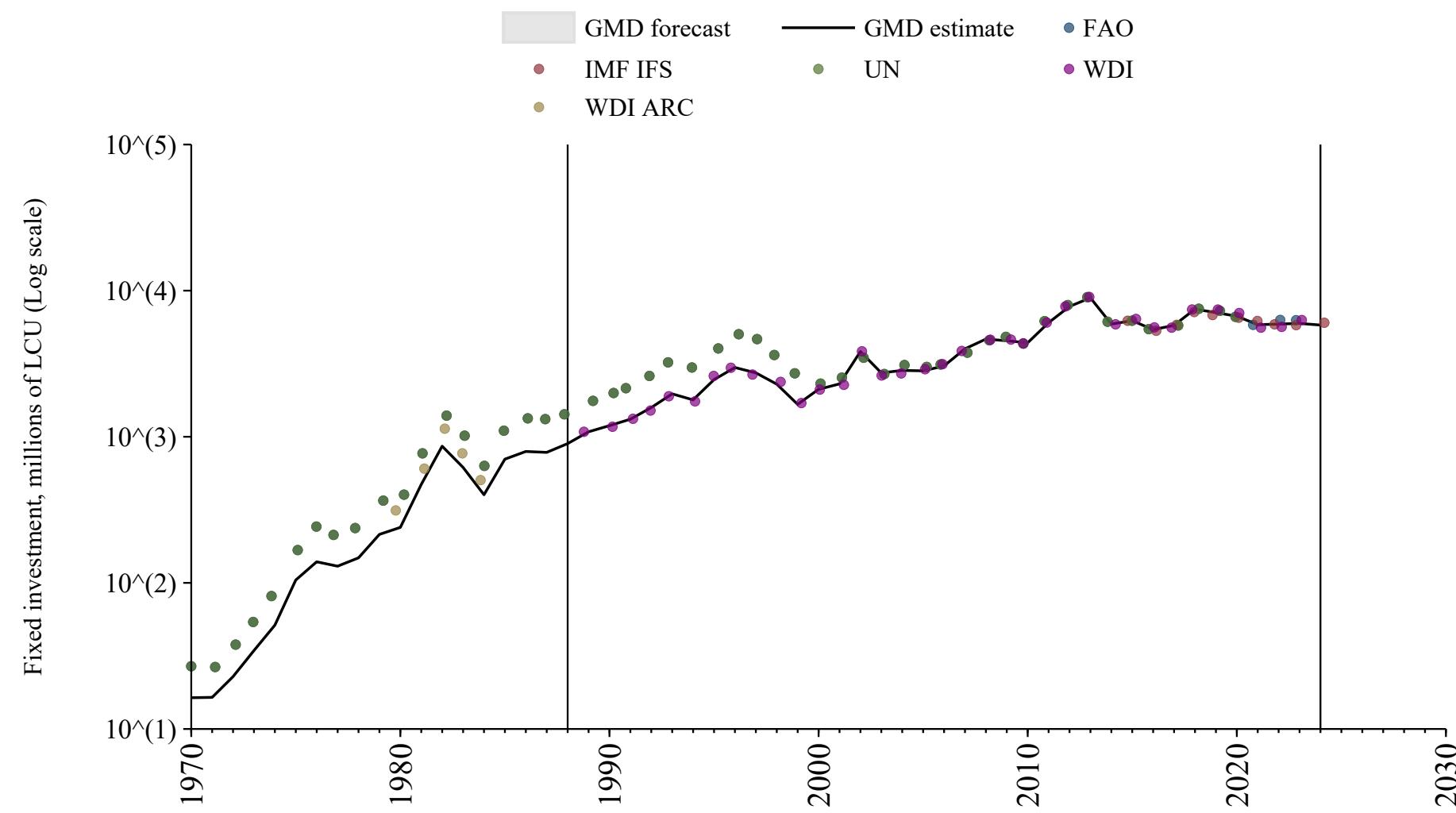
Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 81.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1996 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



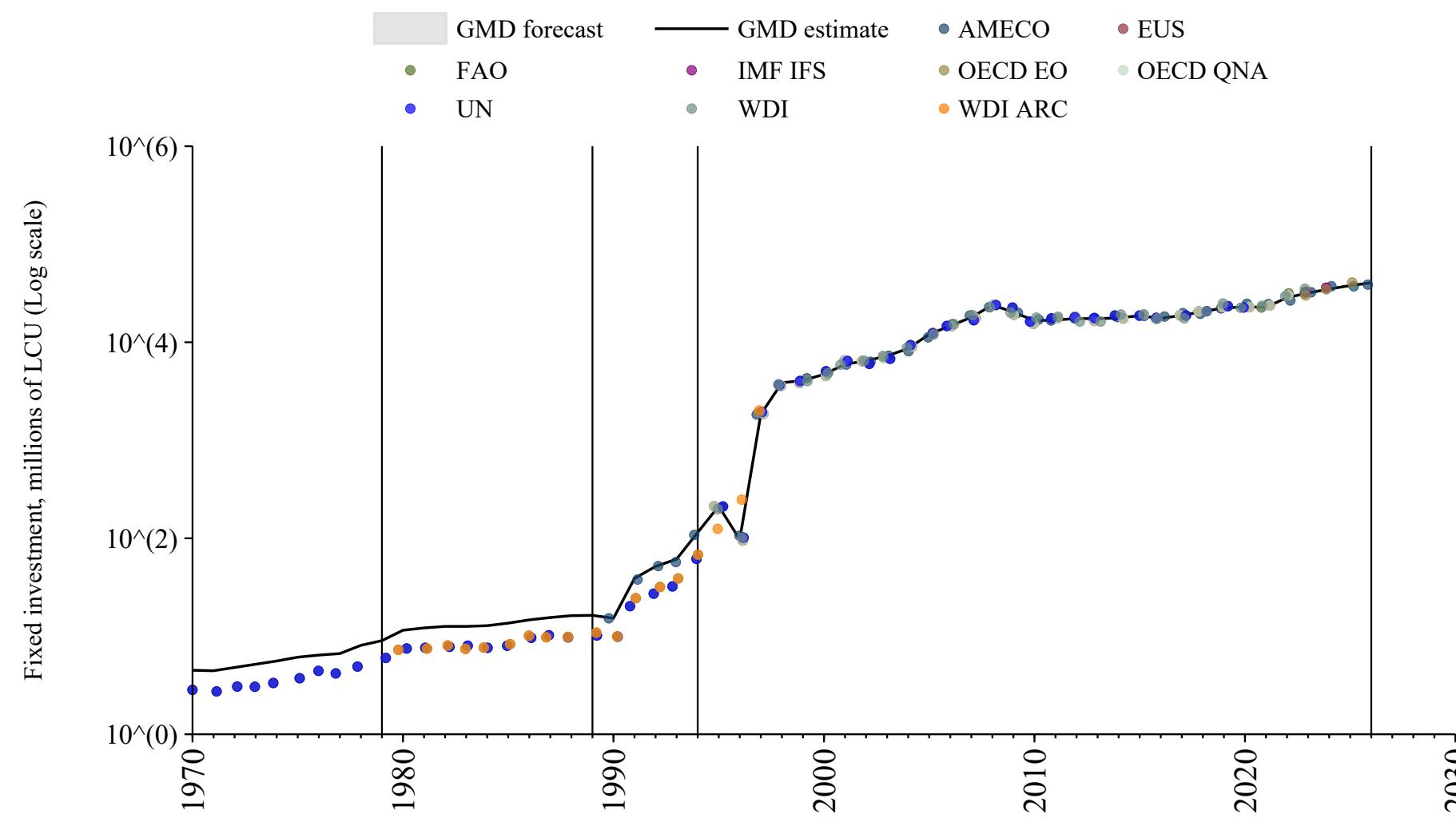
Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 60.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



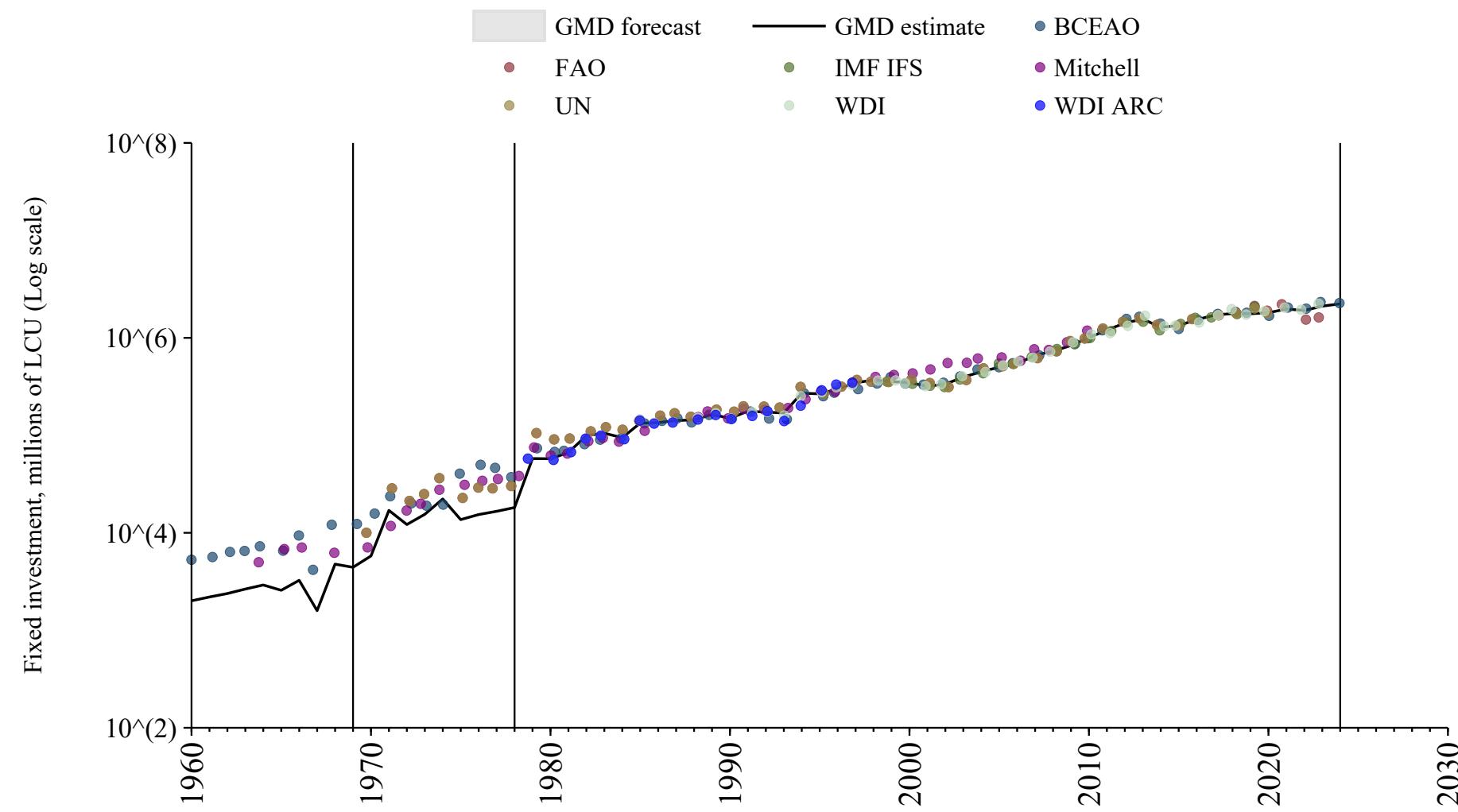
Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 158.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 158.3%).
European Commission (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 104.2%).



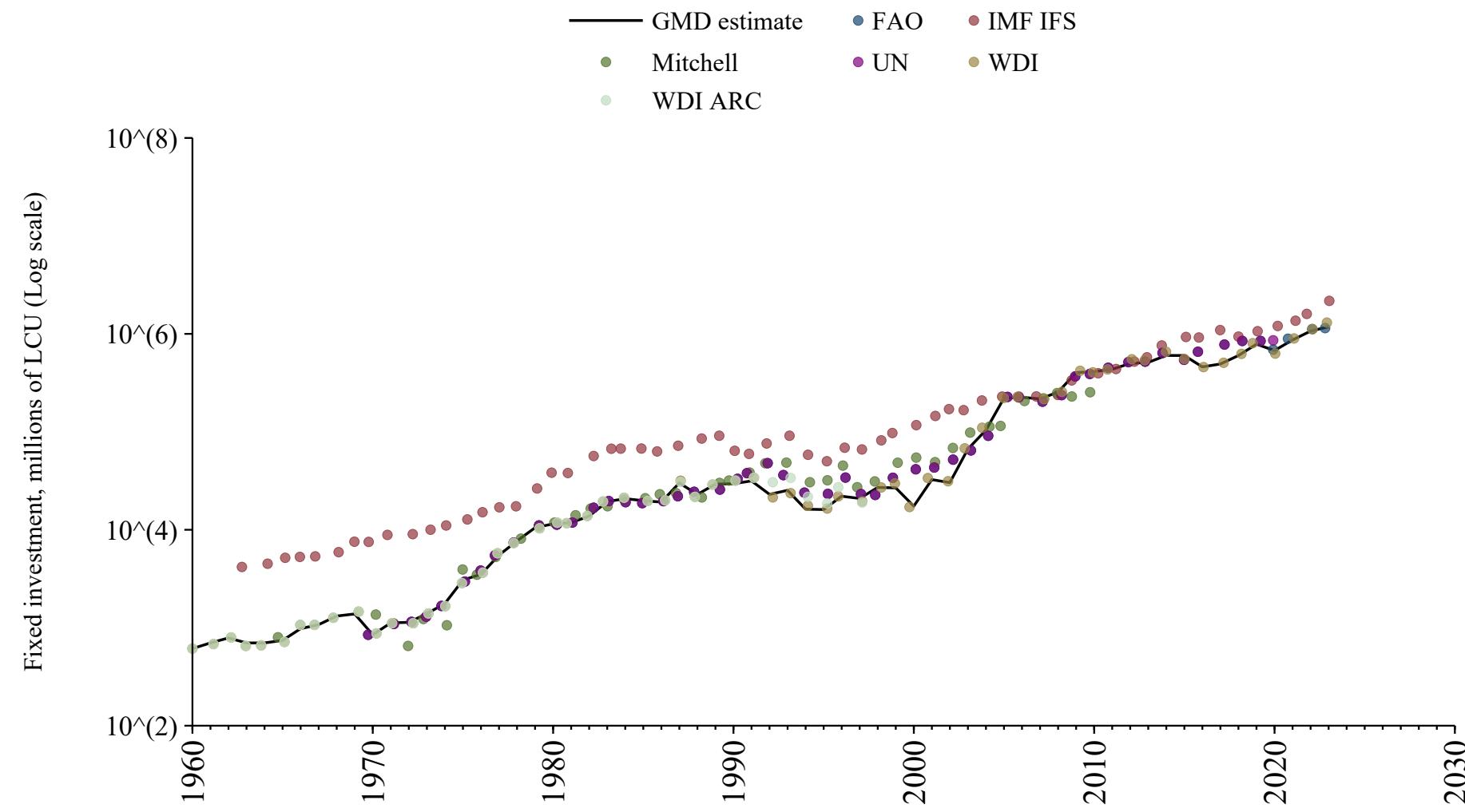
Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 37.9%)
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 57.8%)
World Bank (2024)	1979 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



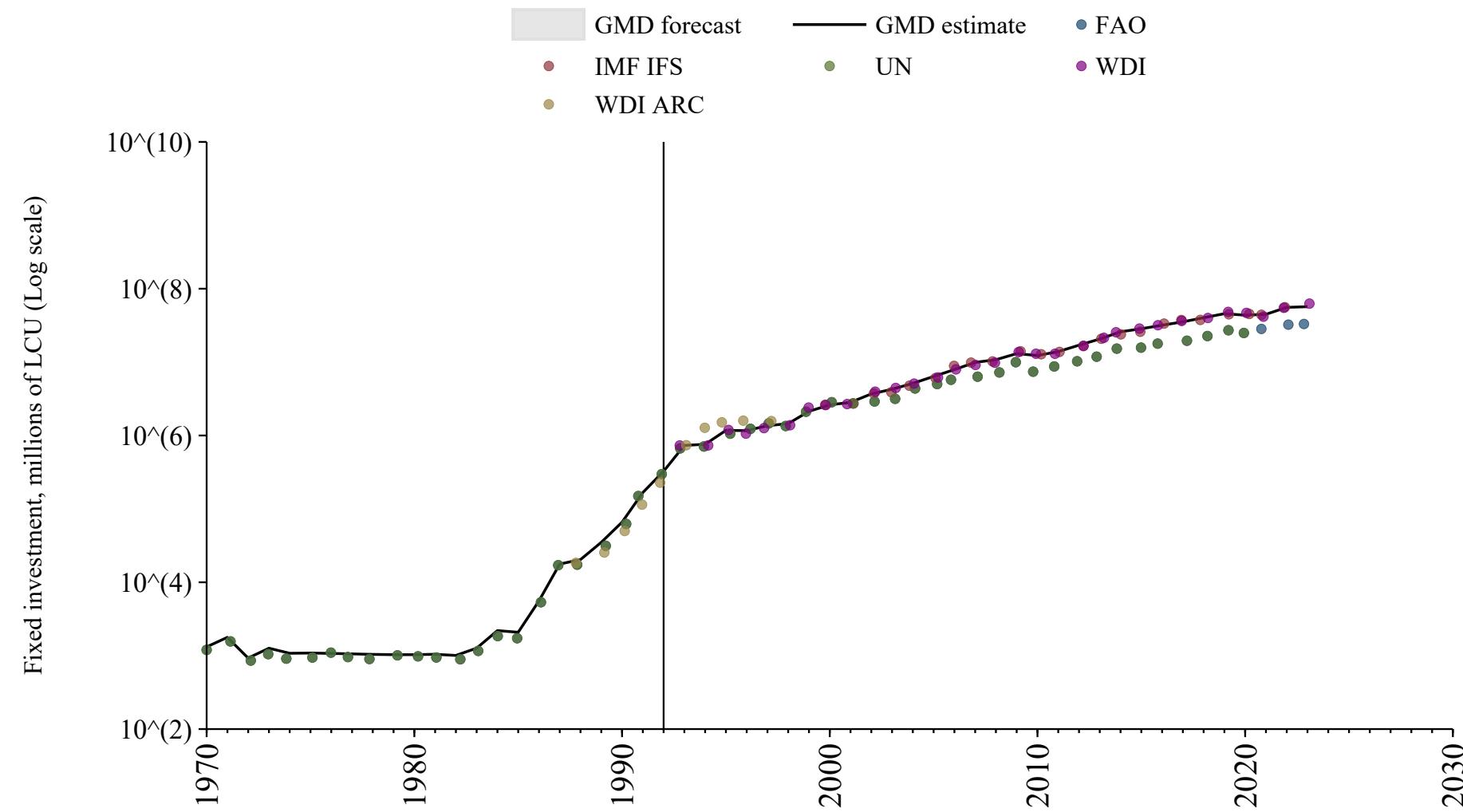
Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



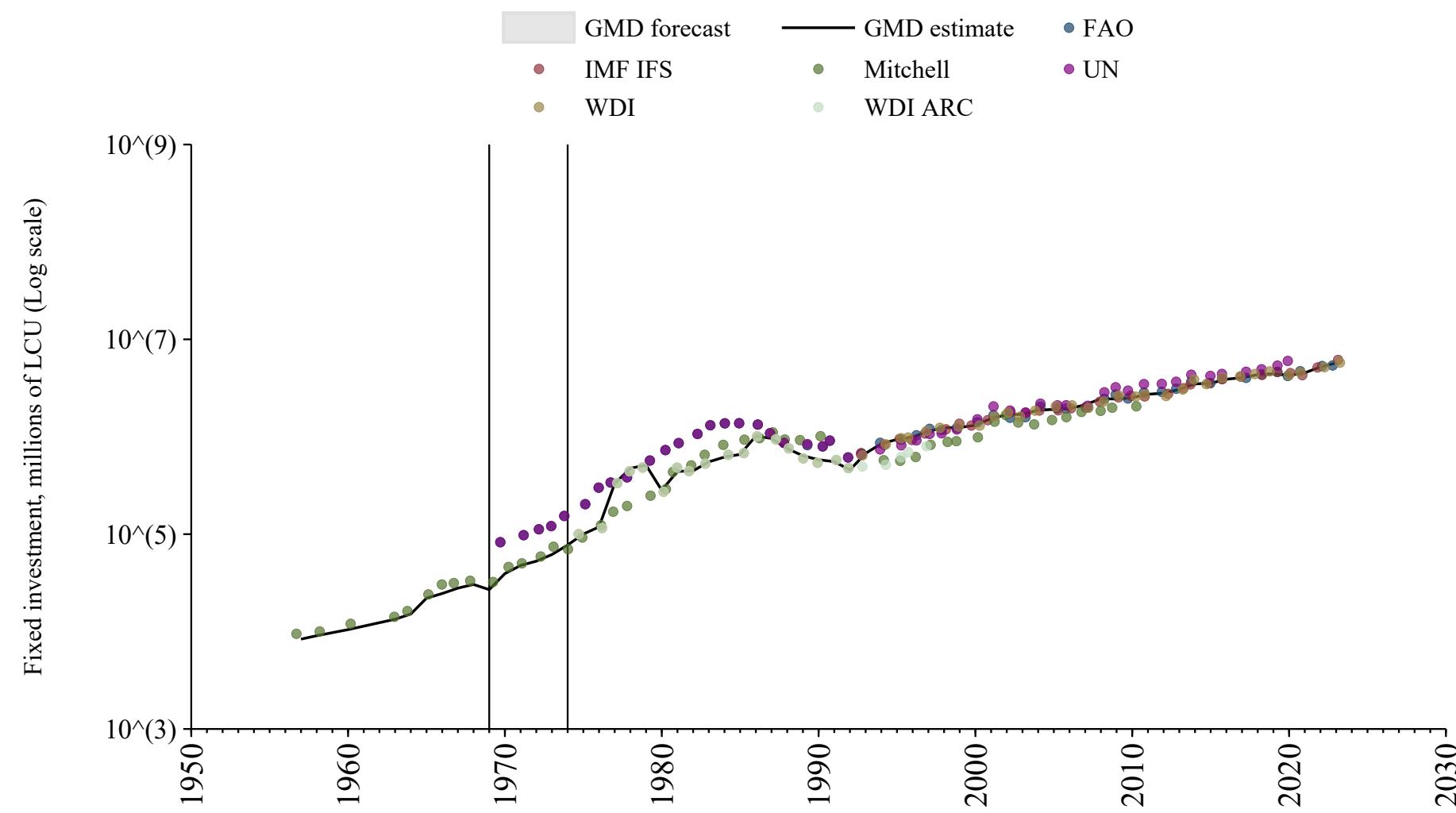
Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 109.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



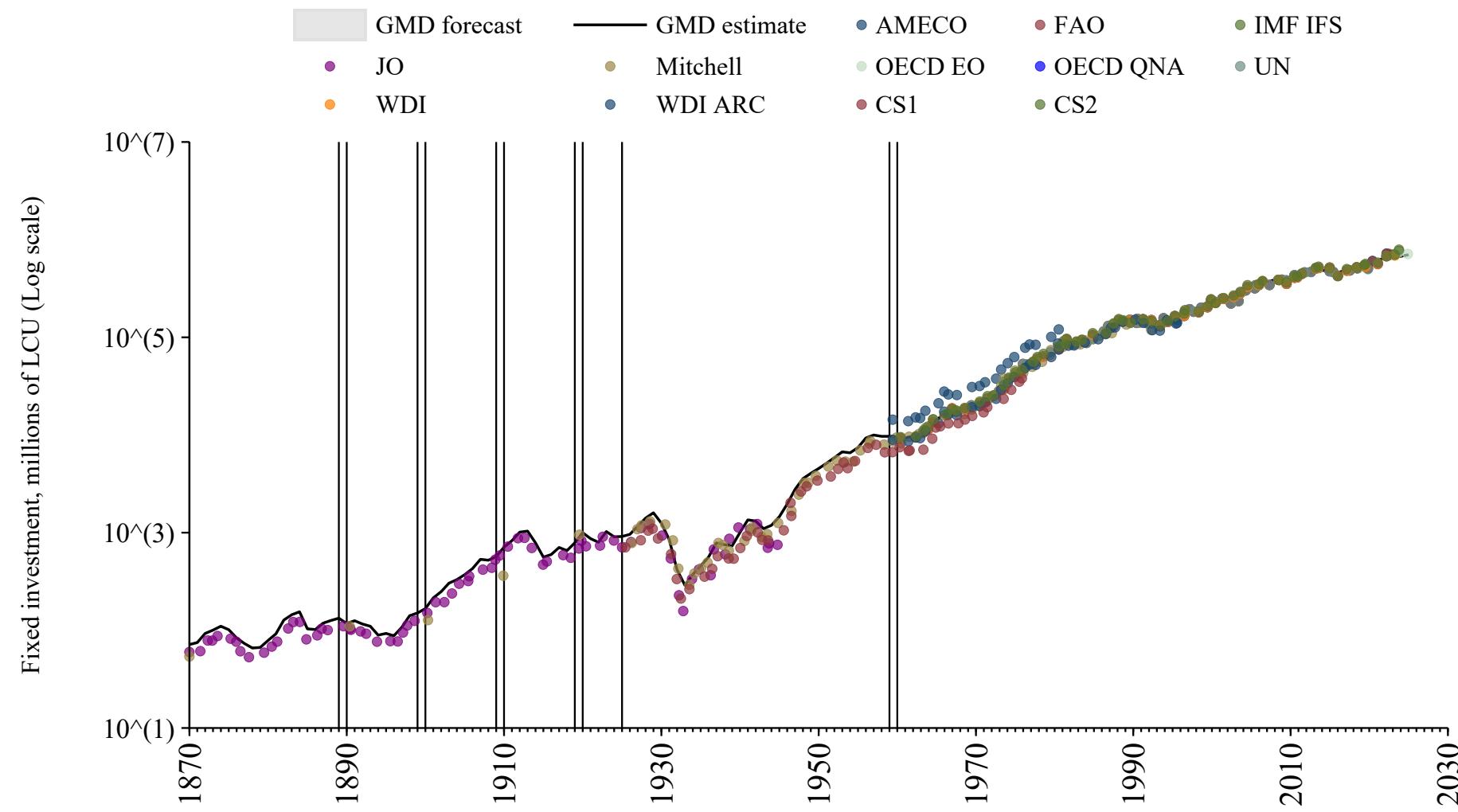
Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1957 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 88.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 47.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



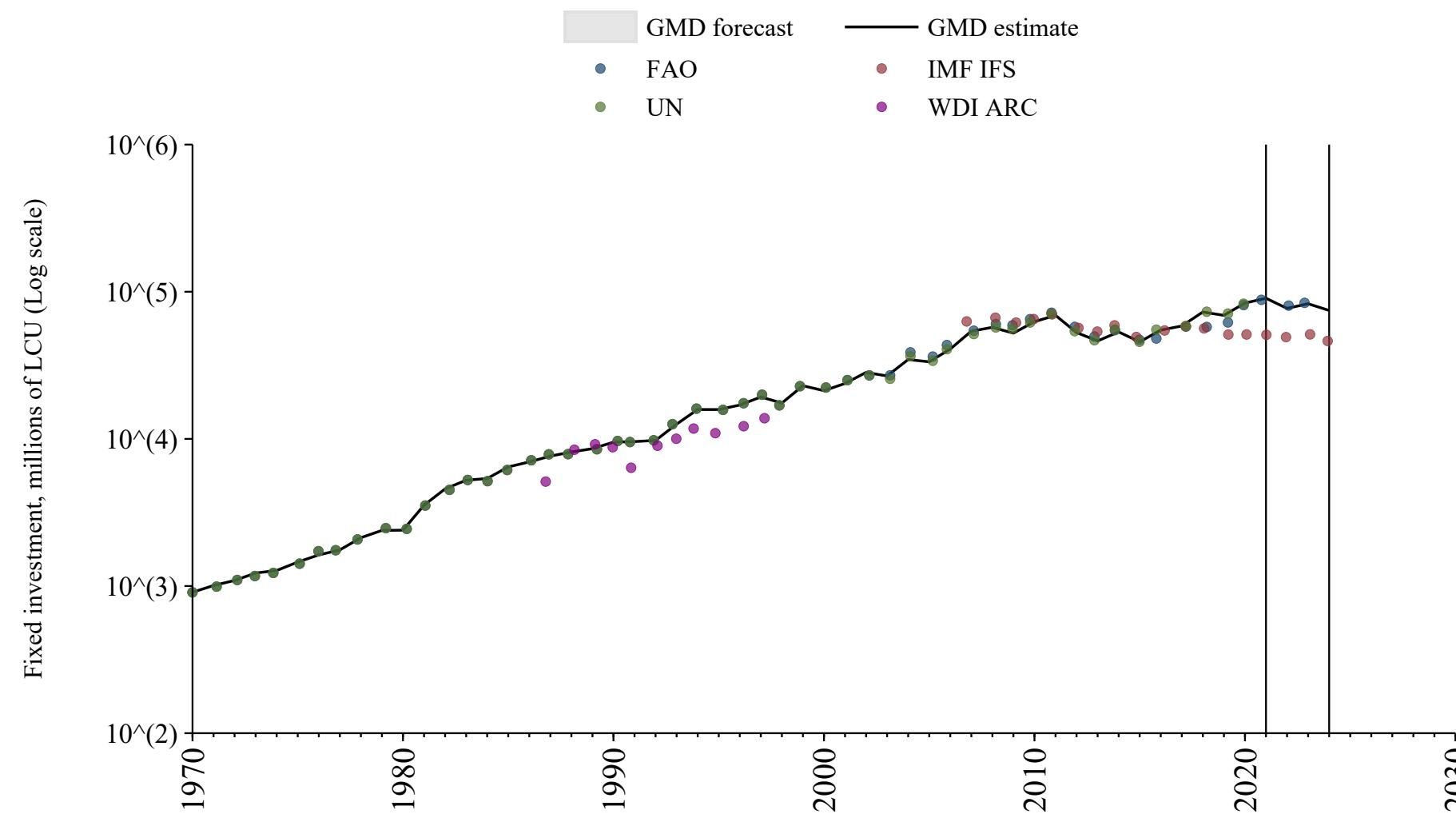
Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1870 - 1870	Spliced using overlapping data in 1871: (ratio = 132.5%)
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1871 - 1889	Spliced using overlapping data in 1890: (ratio = 119.2%)
Mitchell (2013)	1890 - 1890	Spliced using overlapping data in 1891: (ratio = 104%).
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1891 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 119.2%)
Mitchell (2013)	1900 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901: (ratio = 132.7%)
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1901 - 1909	Spliced using overlapping data in 1910: (ratio = 119.2%)
Mitchell (2013)	1910 - 1910	Spliced using overlapping data in 1911: (ratio = 182.9%)
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1911 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920: (ratio = 119.2%)
Mitchell (2013)	1920 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = 99.3%).
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1921 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 119.2%)
Statistics Canada	1926 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 135.8%)
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 65.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1961 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



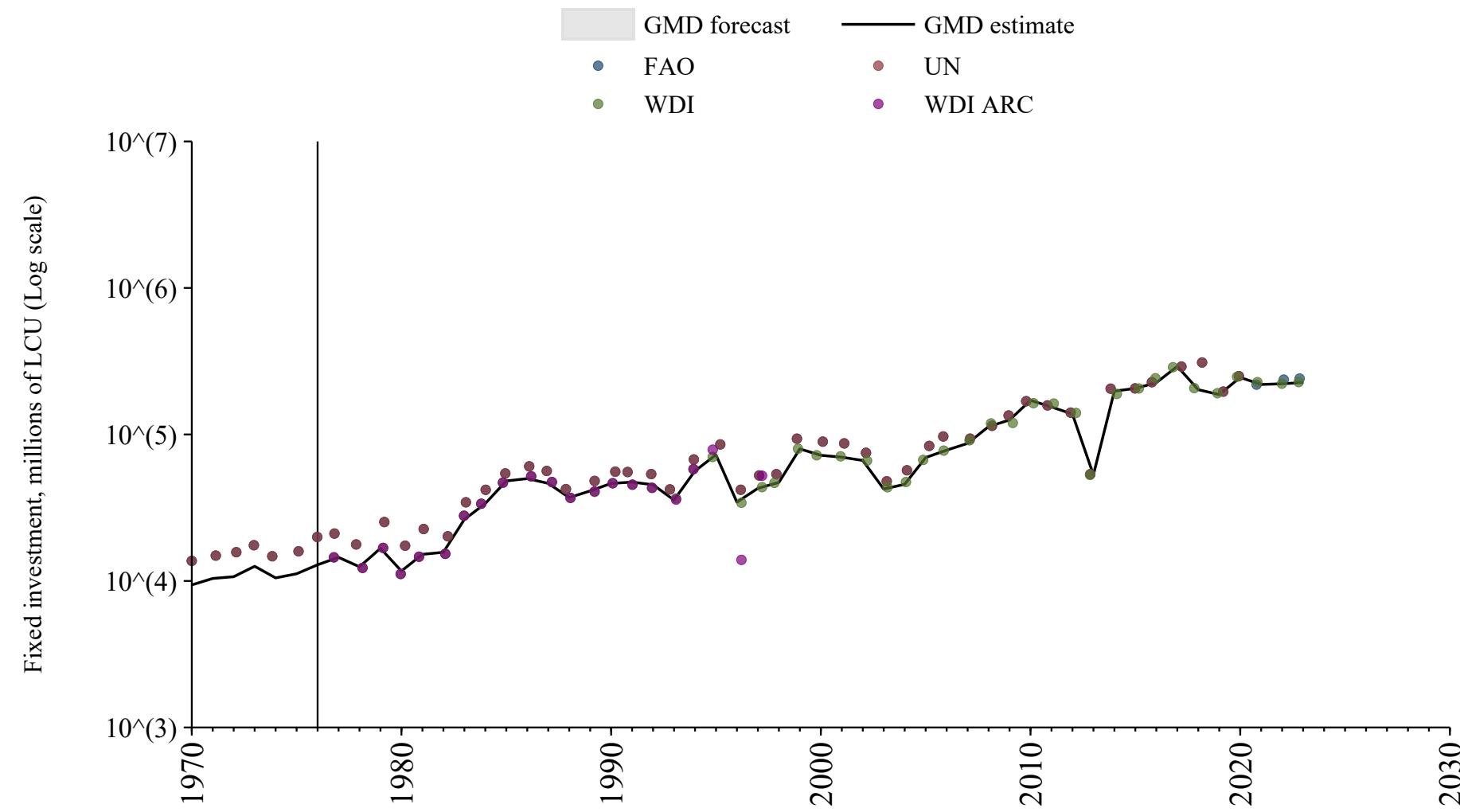
Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 102.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 165.9%).



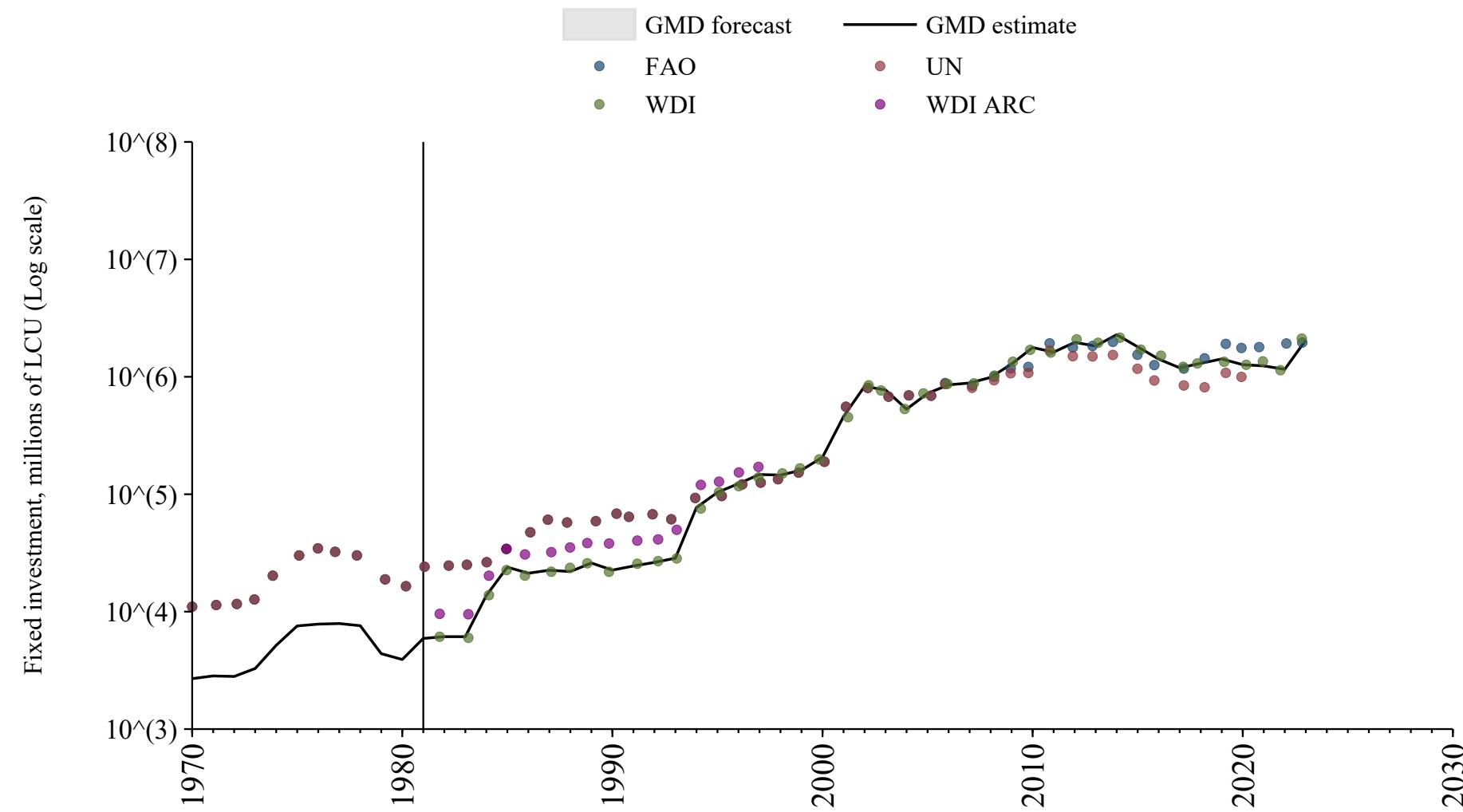
Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 68.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1977 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



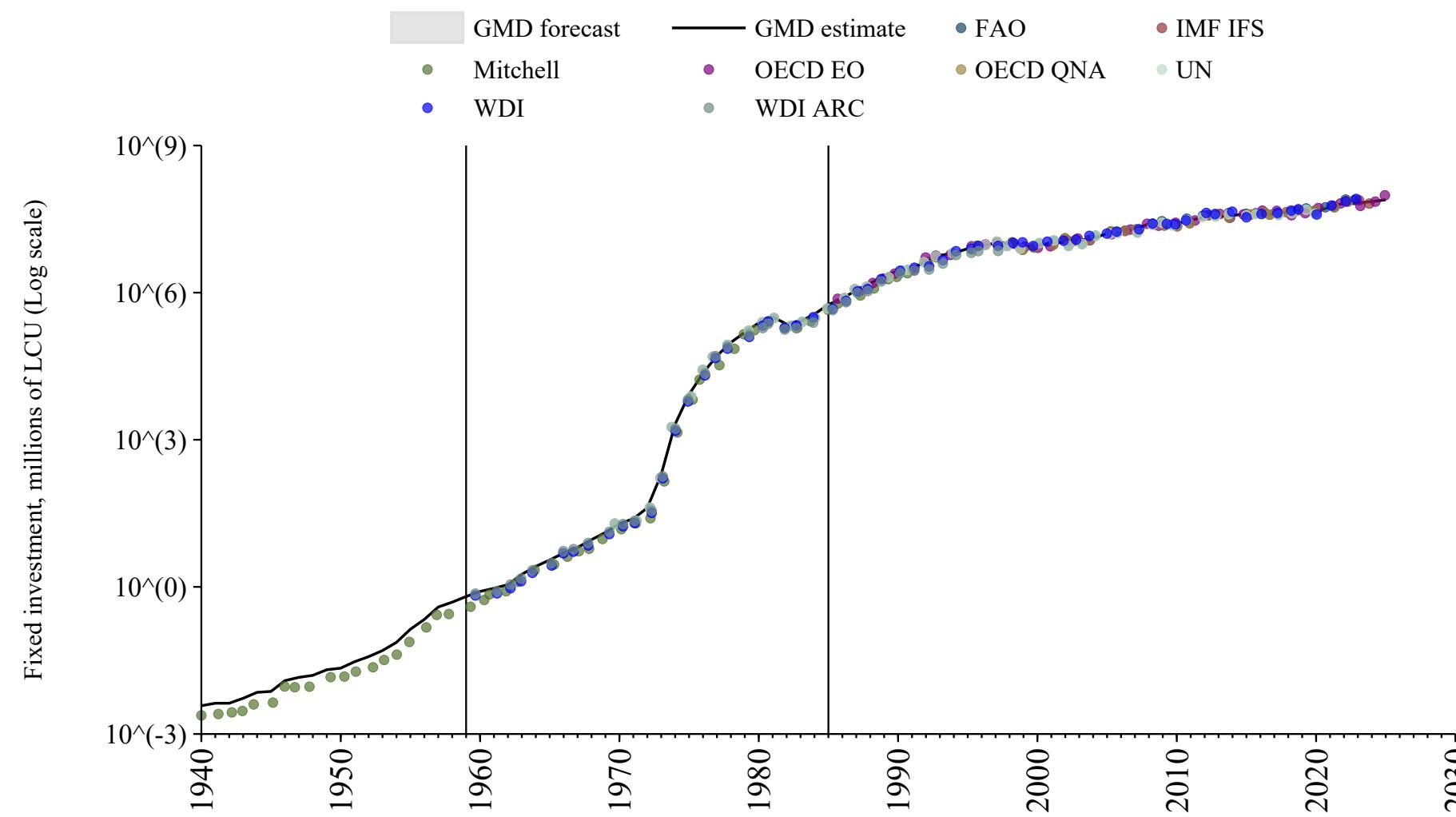
Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 24.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1982 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



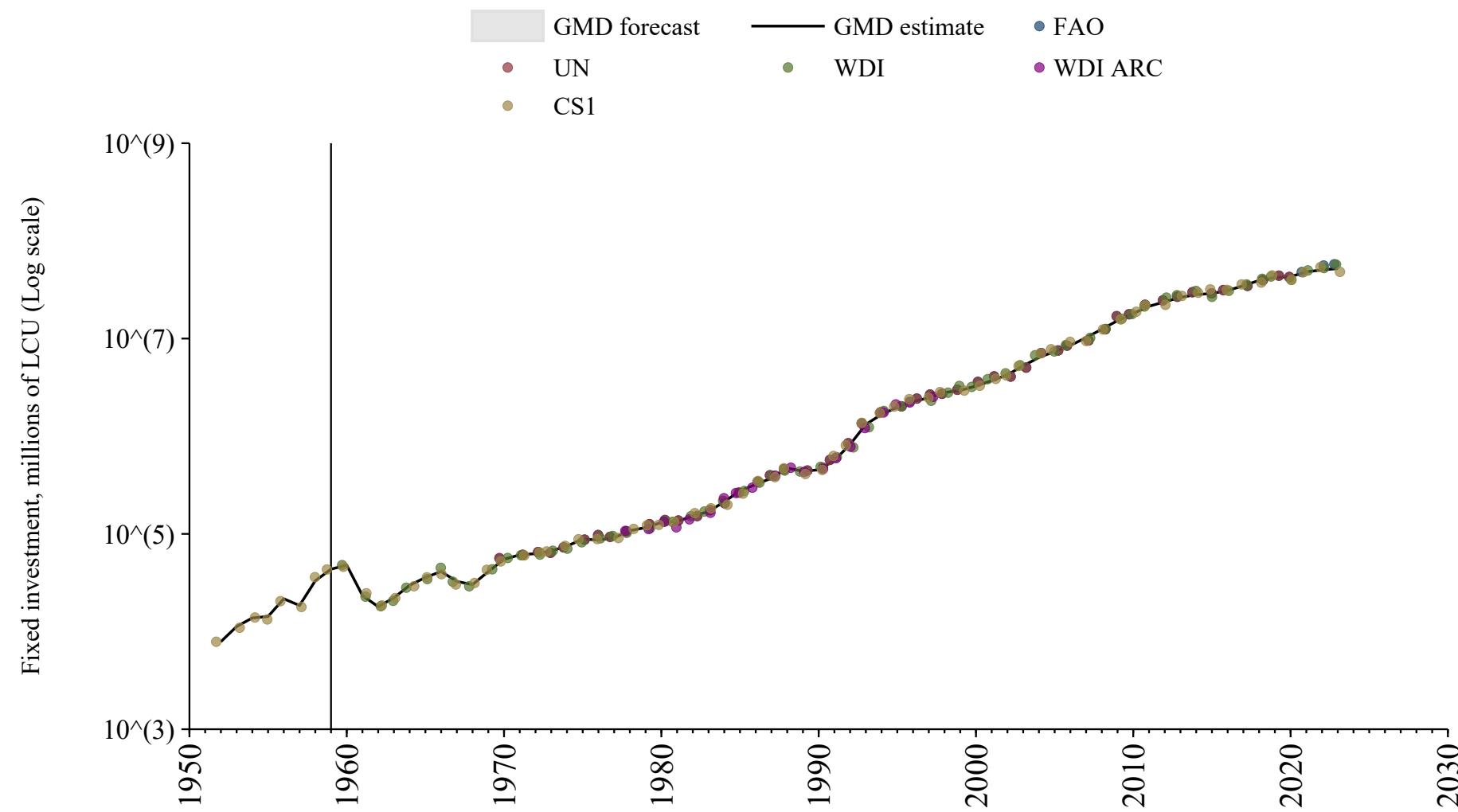
Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 157.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 120.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1986 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



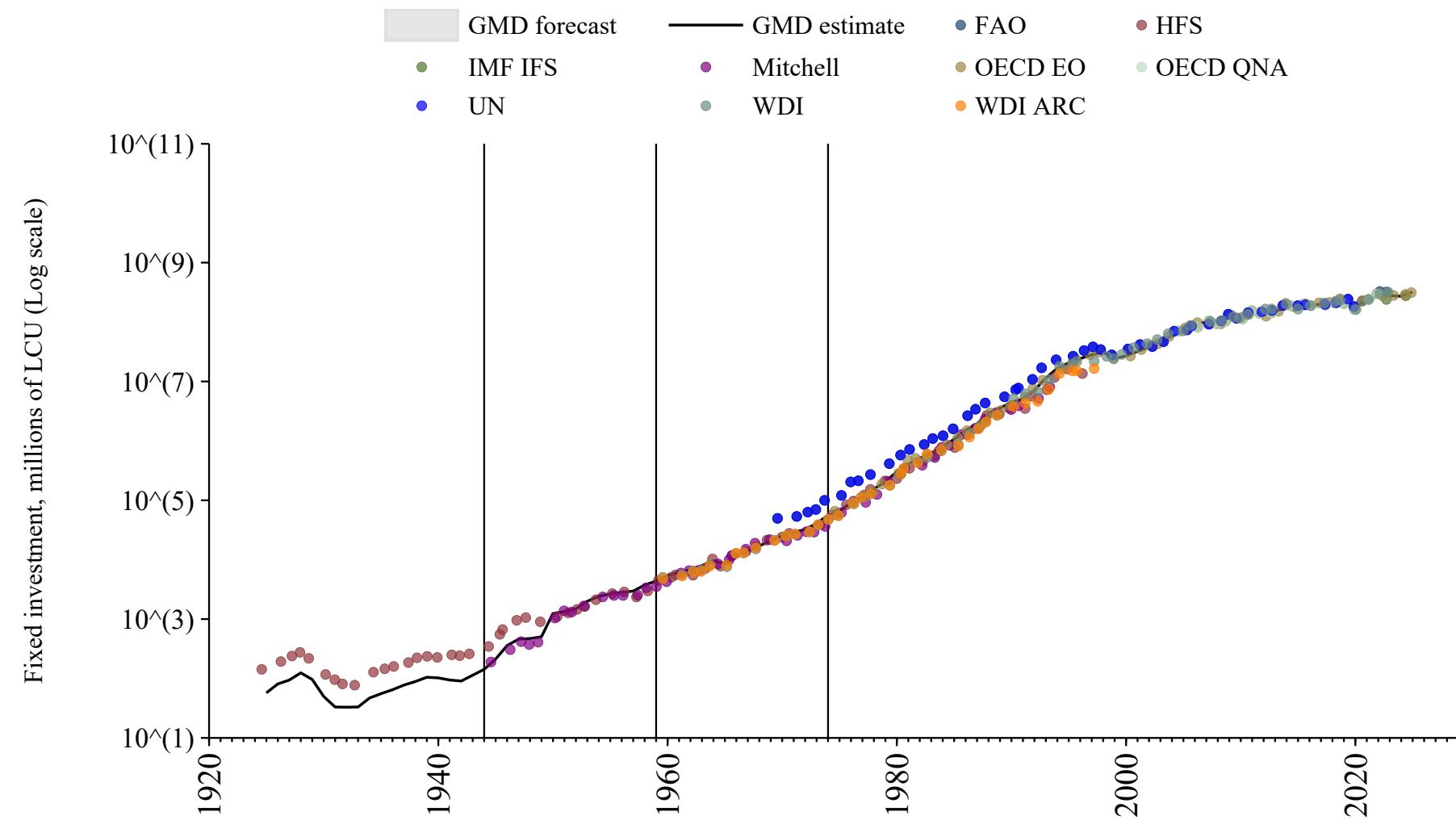
China

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bureau of Statistics of China (2024)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



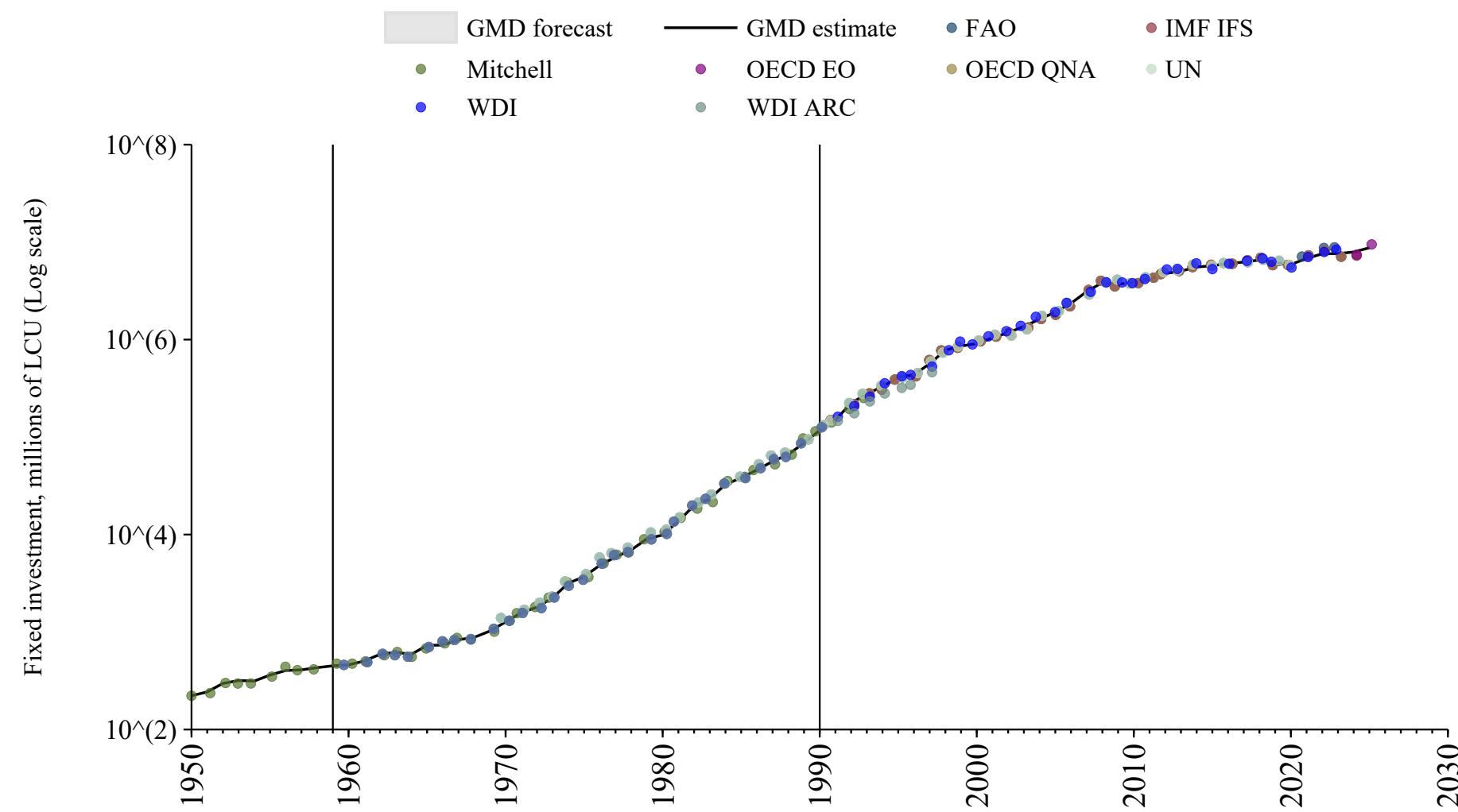
Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1925 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 40.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 112%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 105.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1975 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



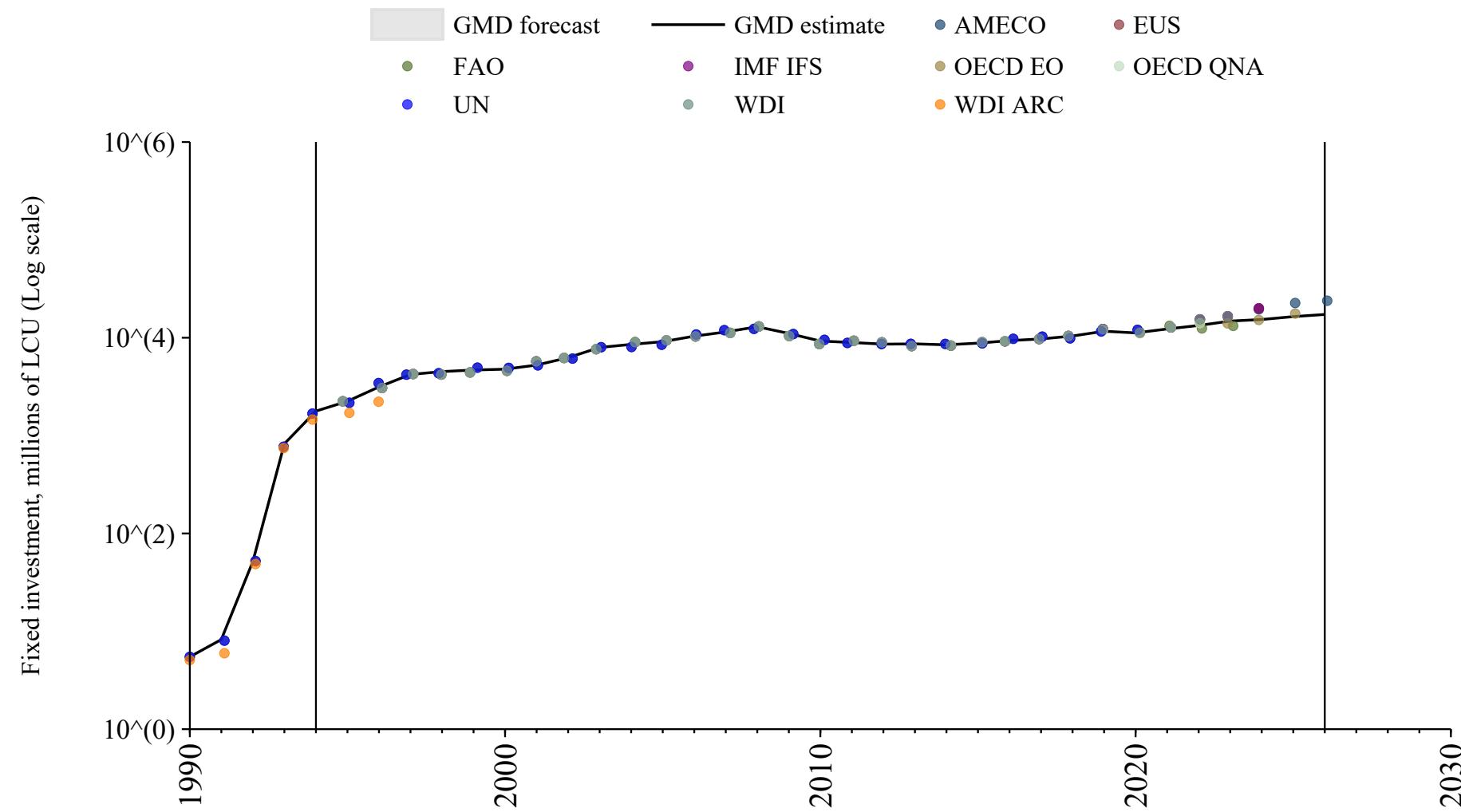
Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1991 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



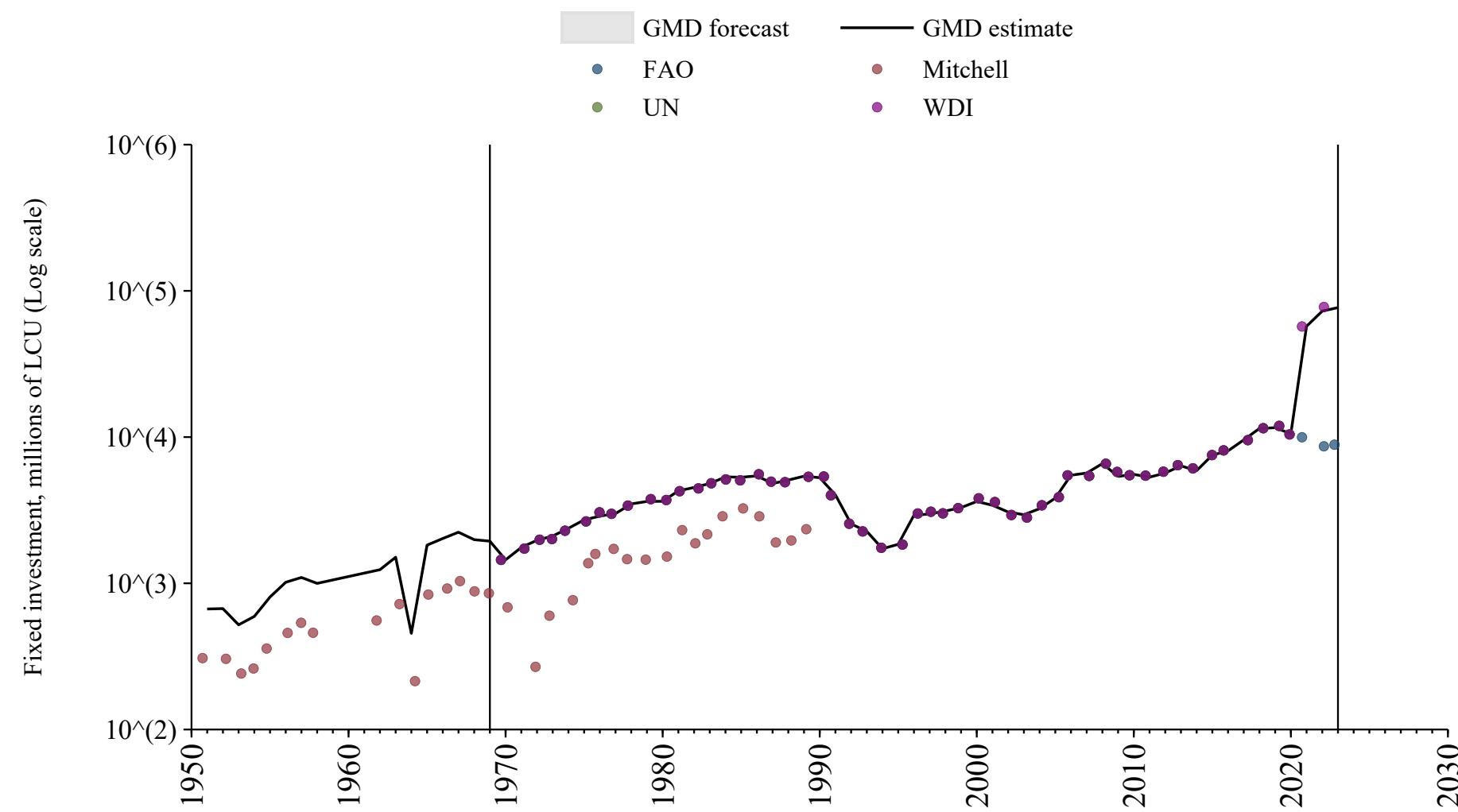
Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 78.1%).



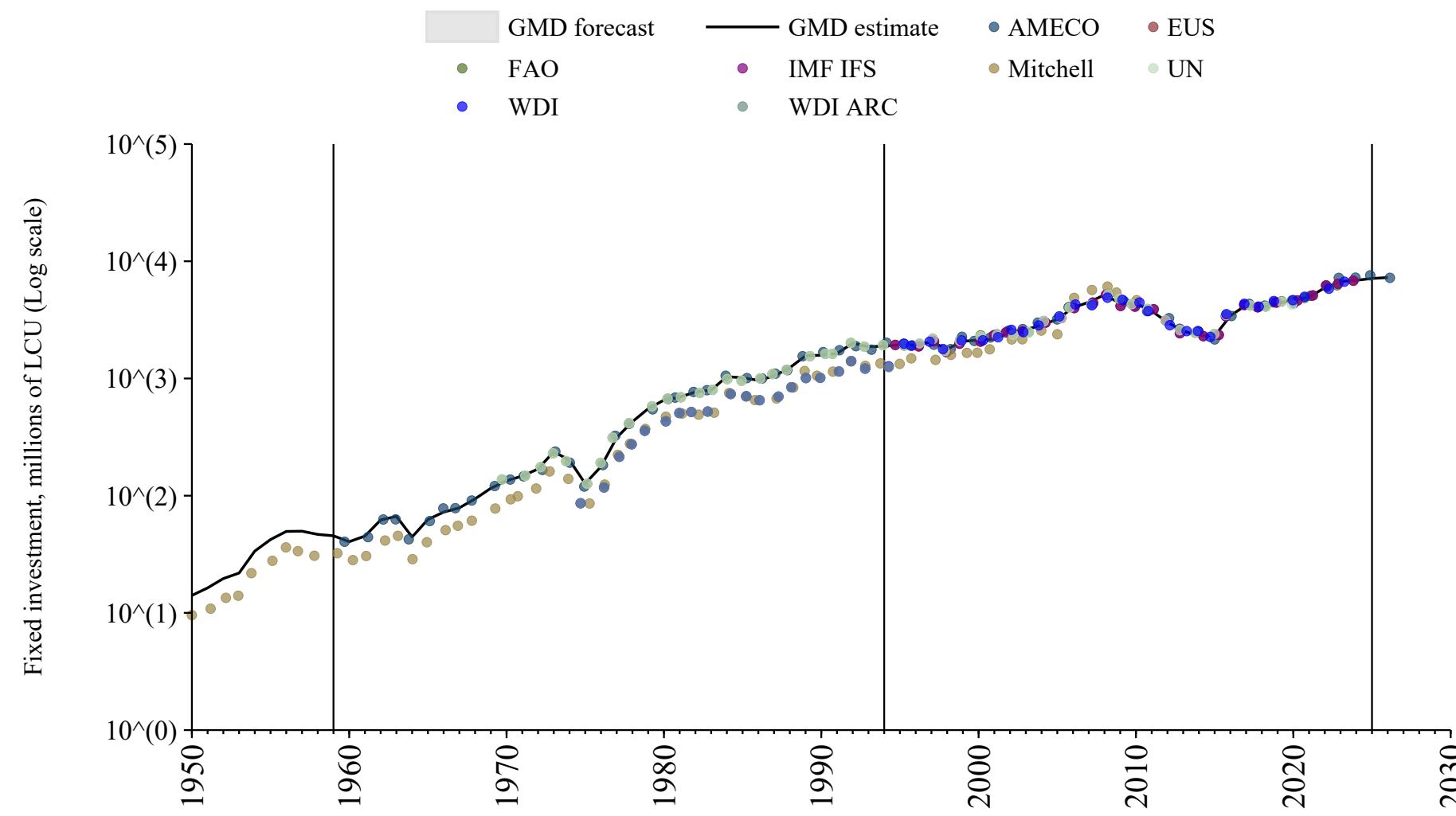
Cuba

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 216.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 897.7%).



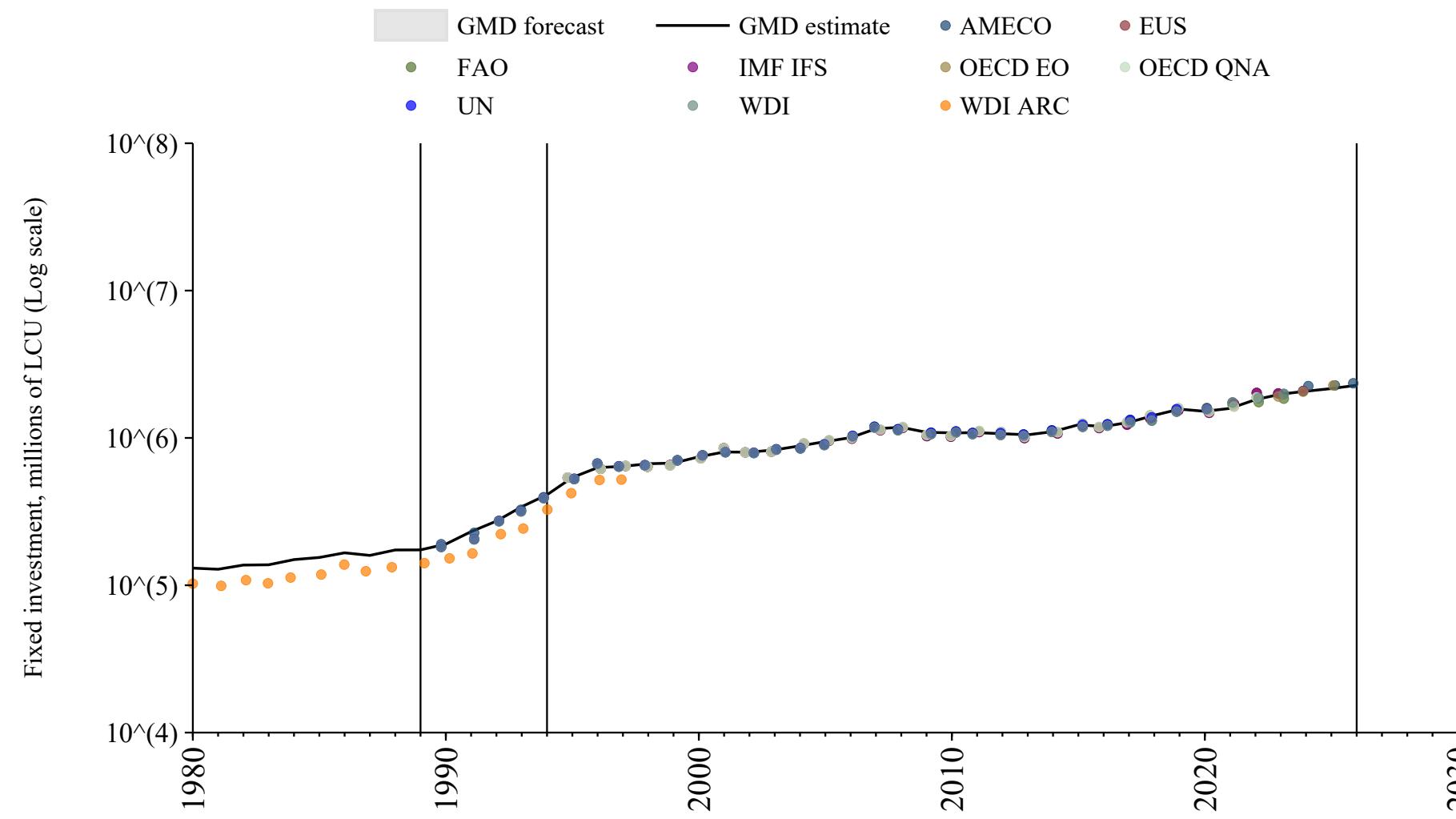
Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 147.1%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 96.4%).



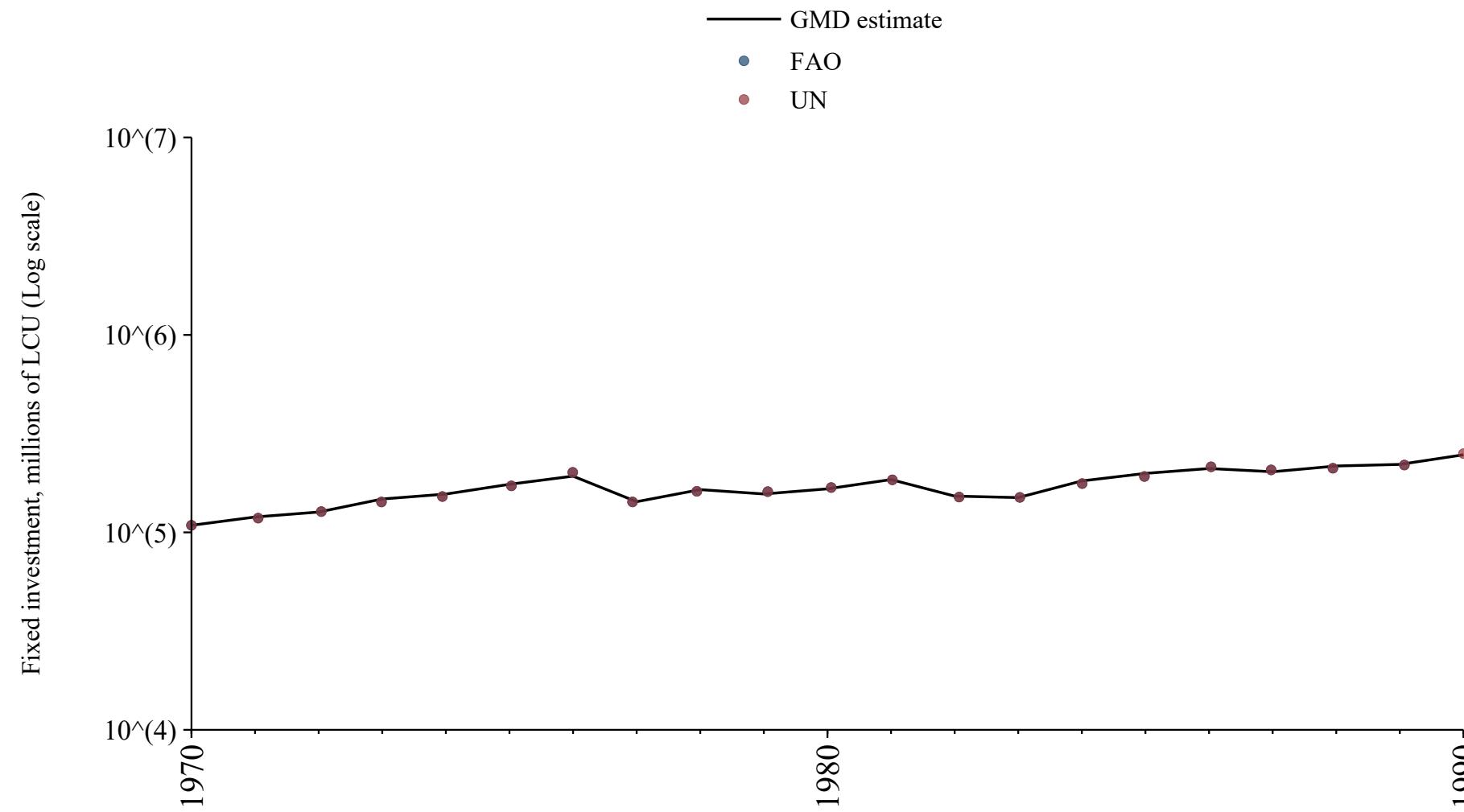
Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 127.5%)
European Commission (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.1%)
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 96.7%).



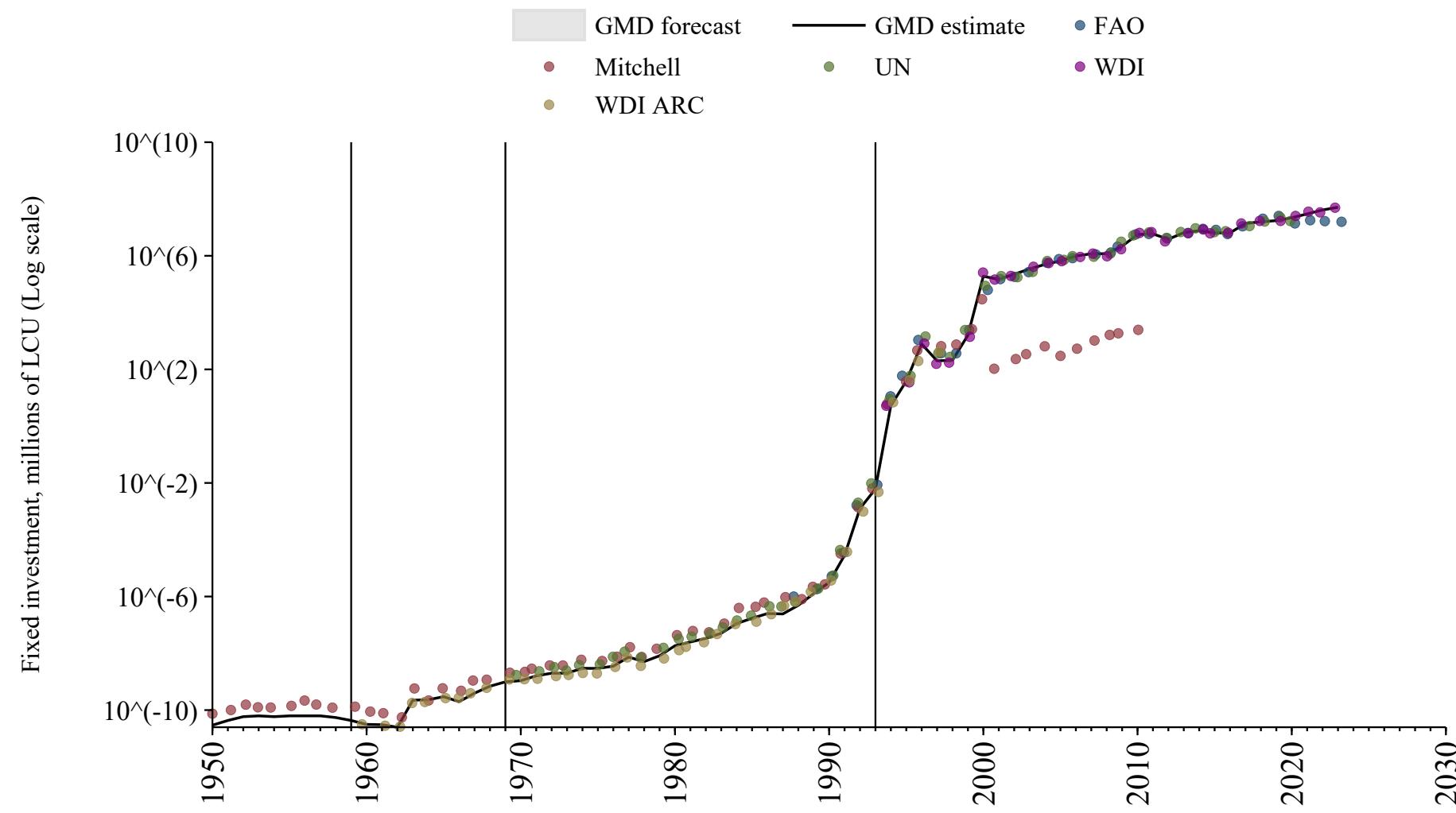
Czechoslovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.



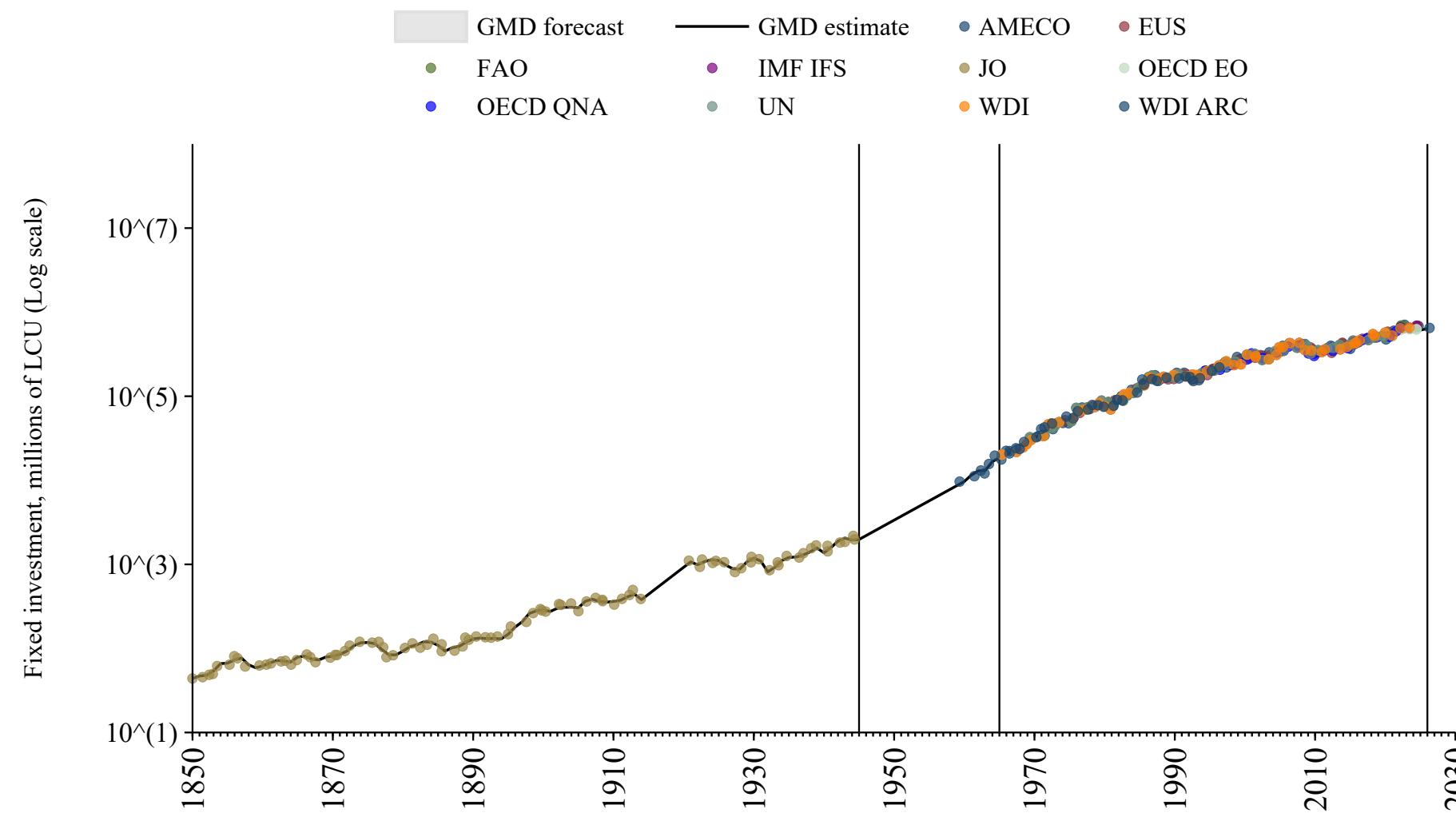
Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 39.1%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 63.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



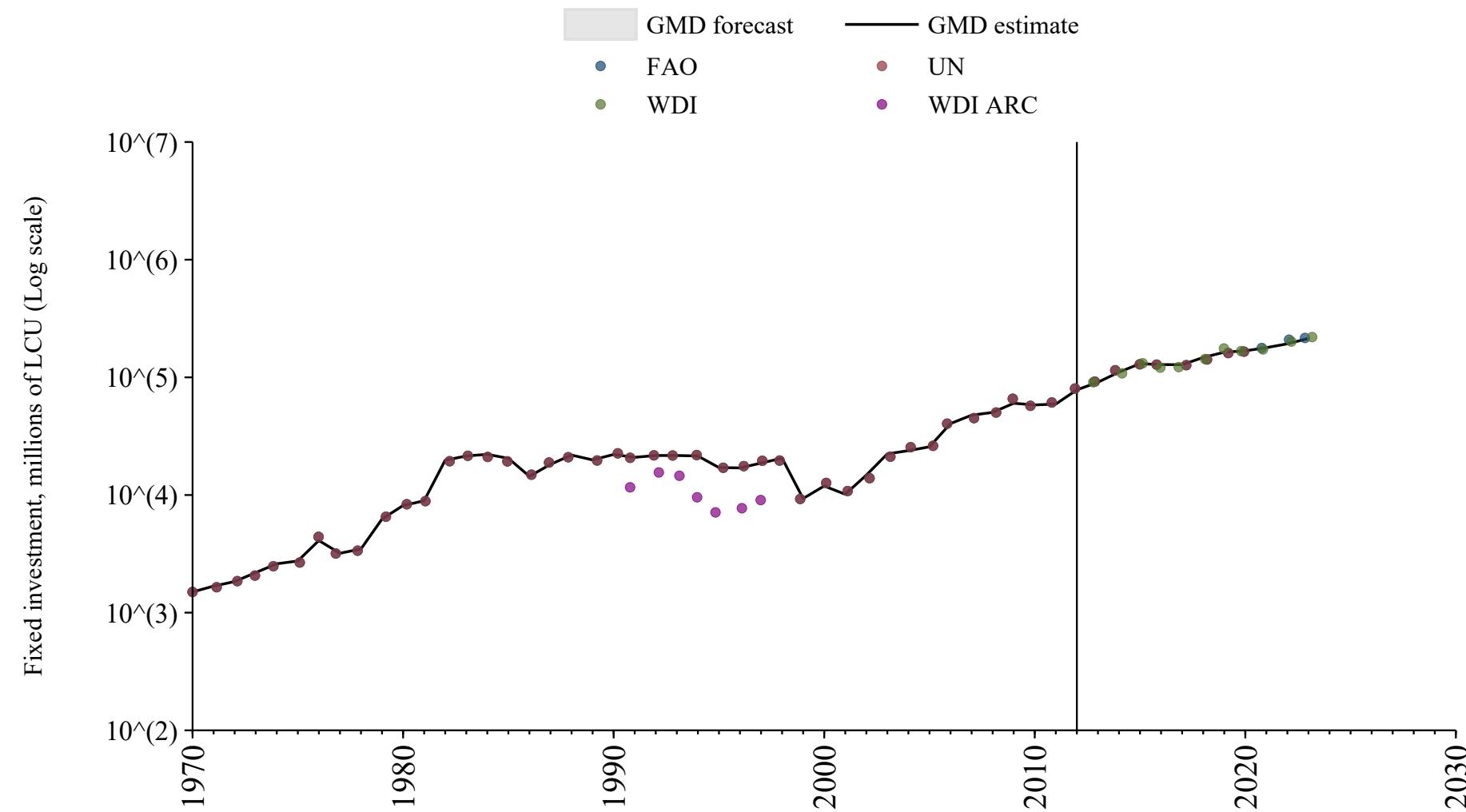
Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1850 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 99.9%).
European Commission (2024)	1946 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1966 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 92.4%).



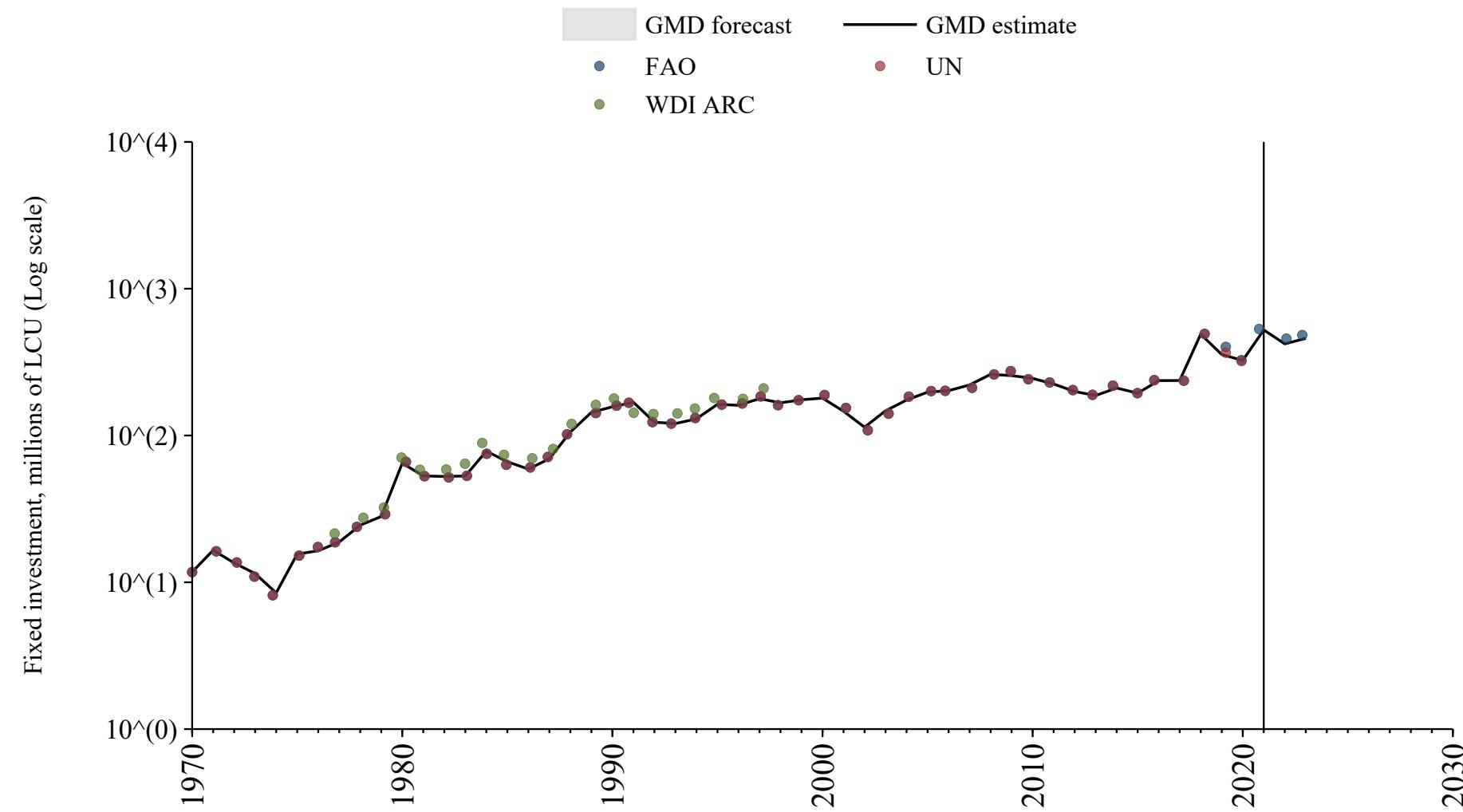
Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
World Bank (2024)	2013 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



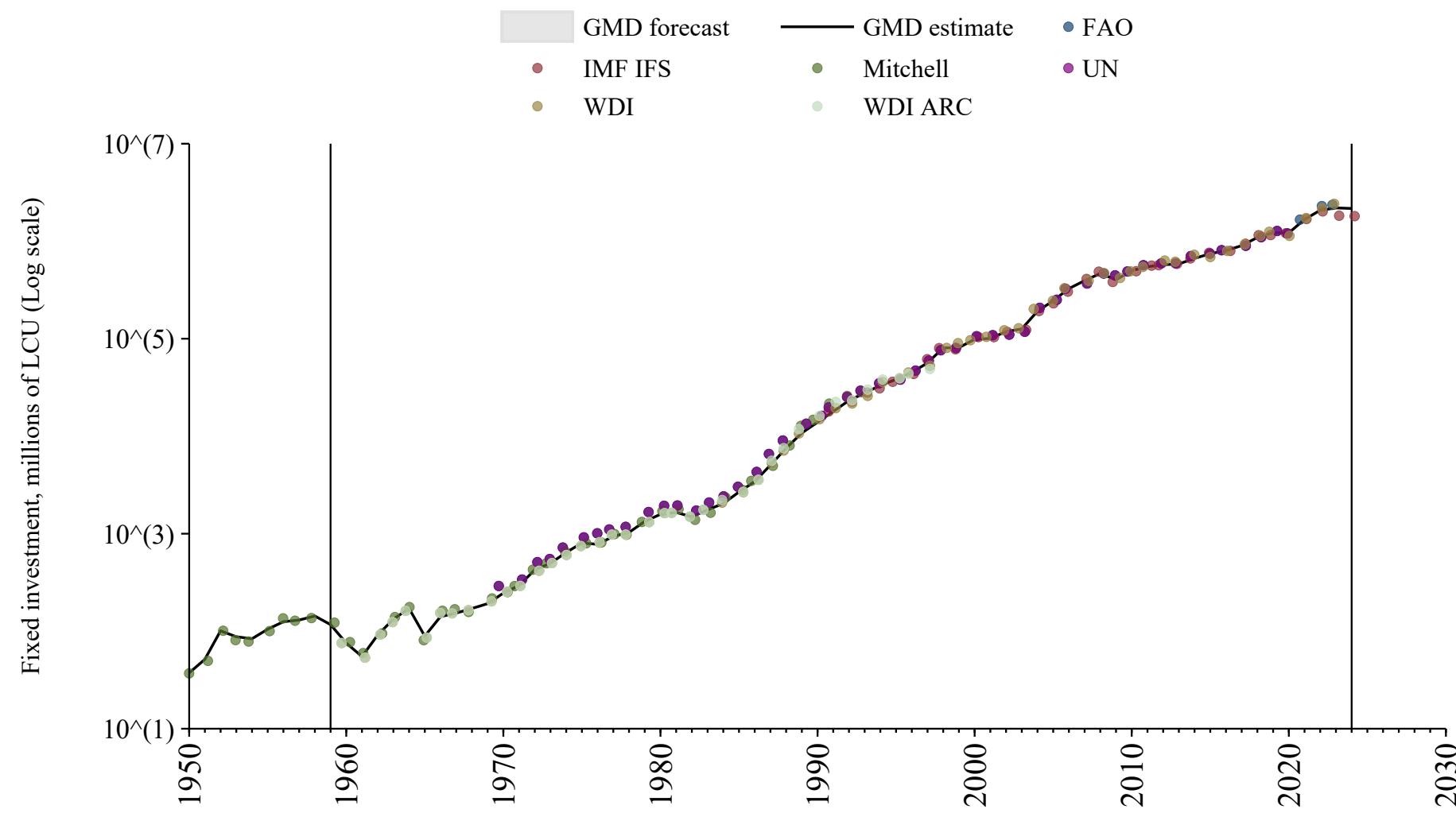
Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 98.3%).



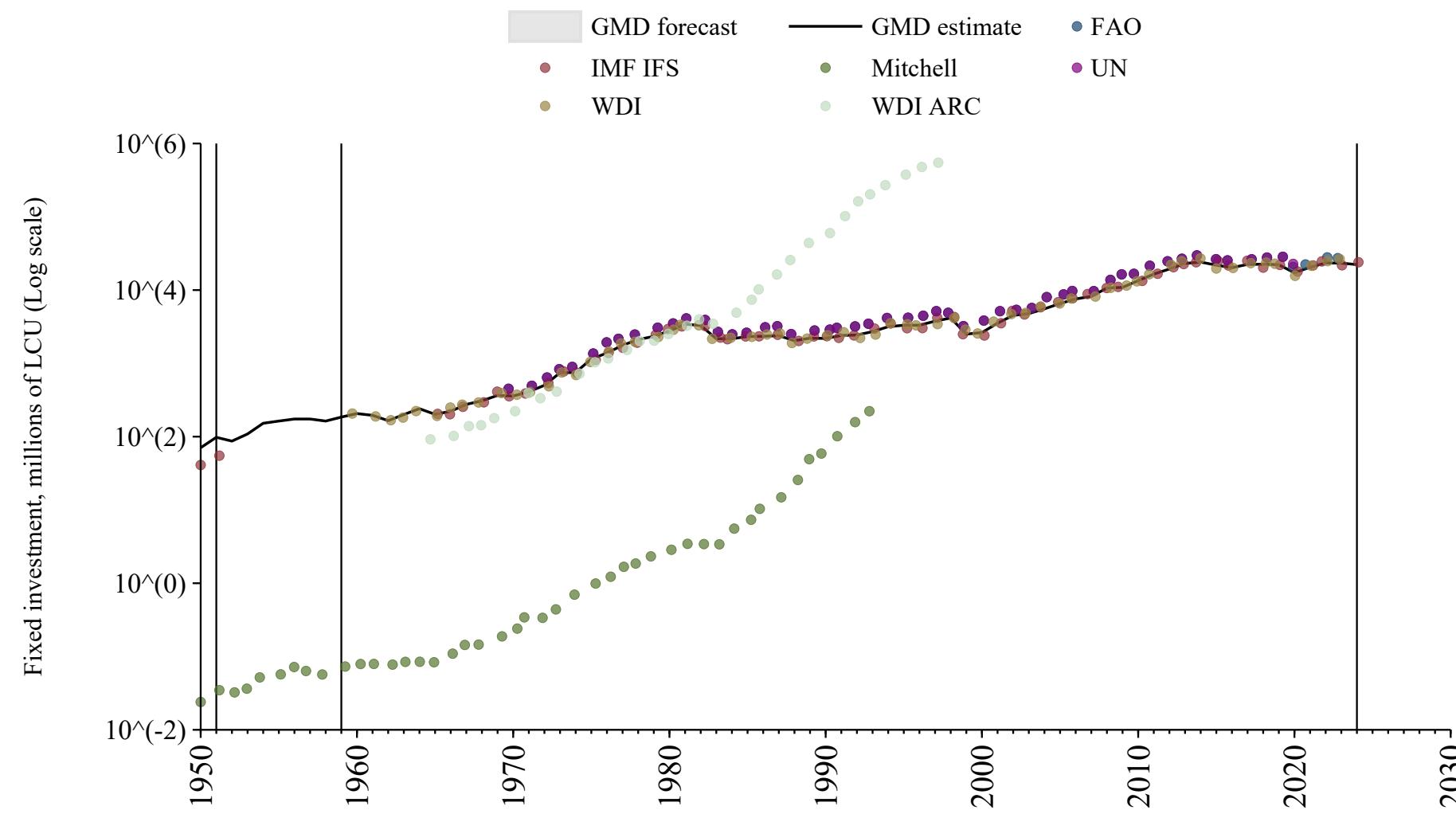
Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 112.1%).



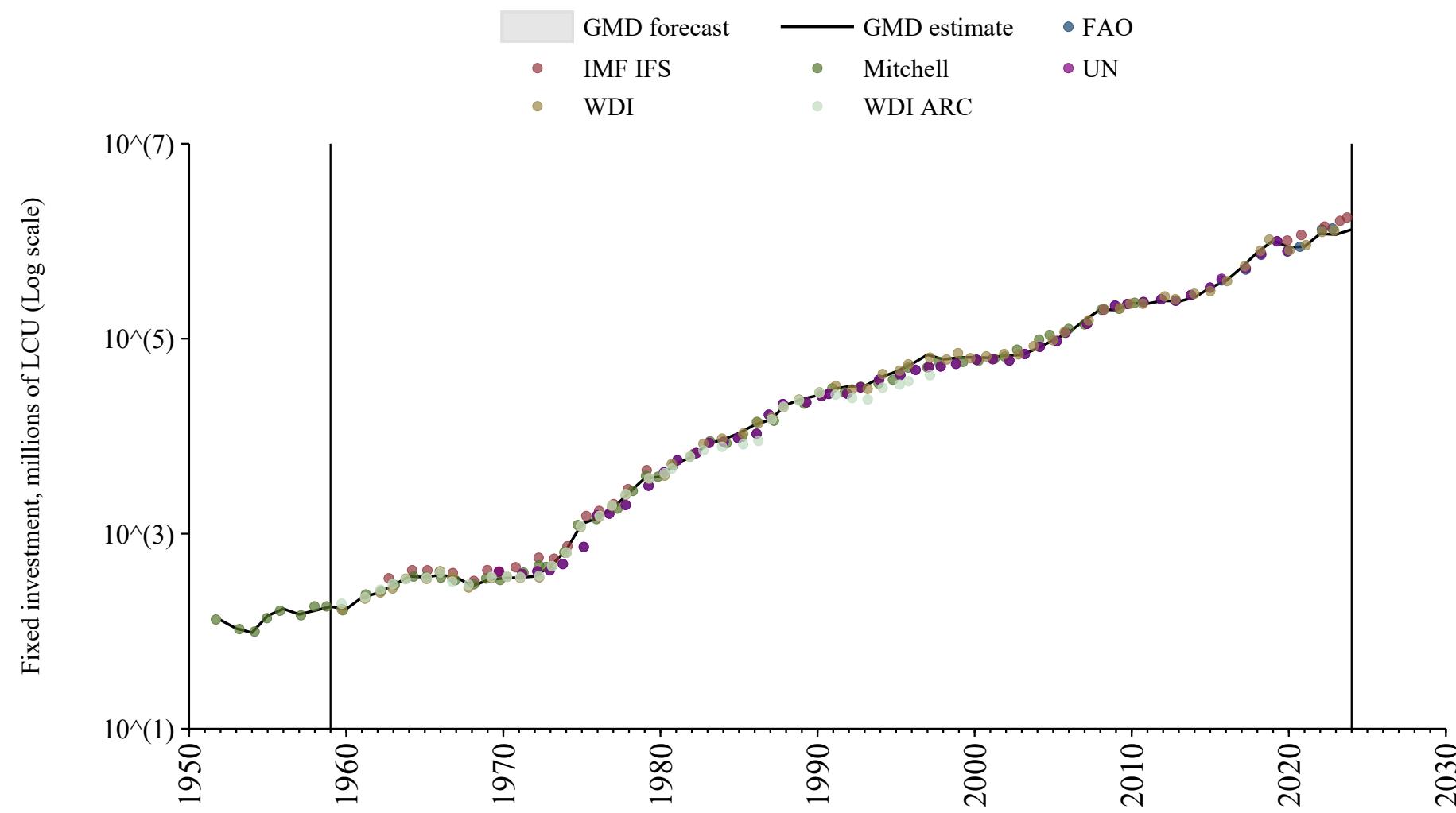
Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 171.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 272144.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 97.1%).



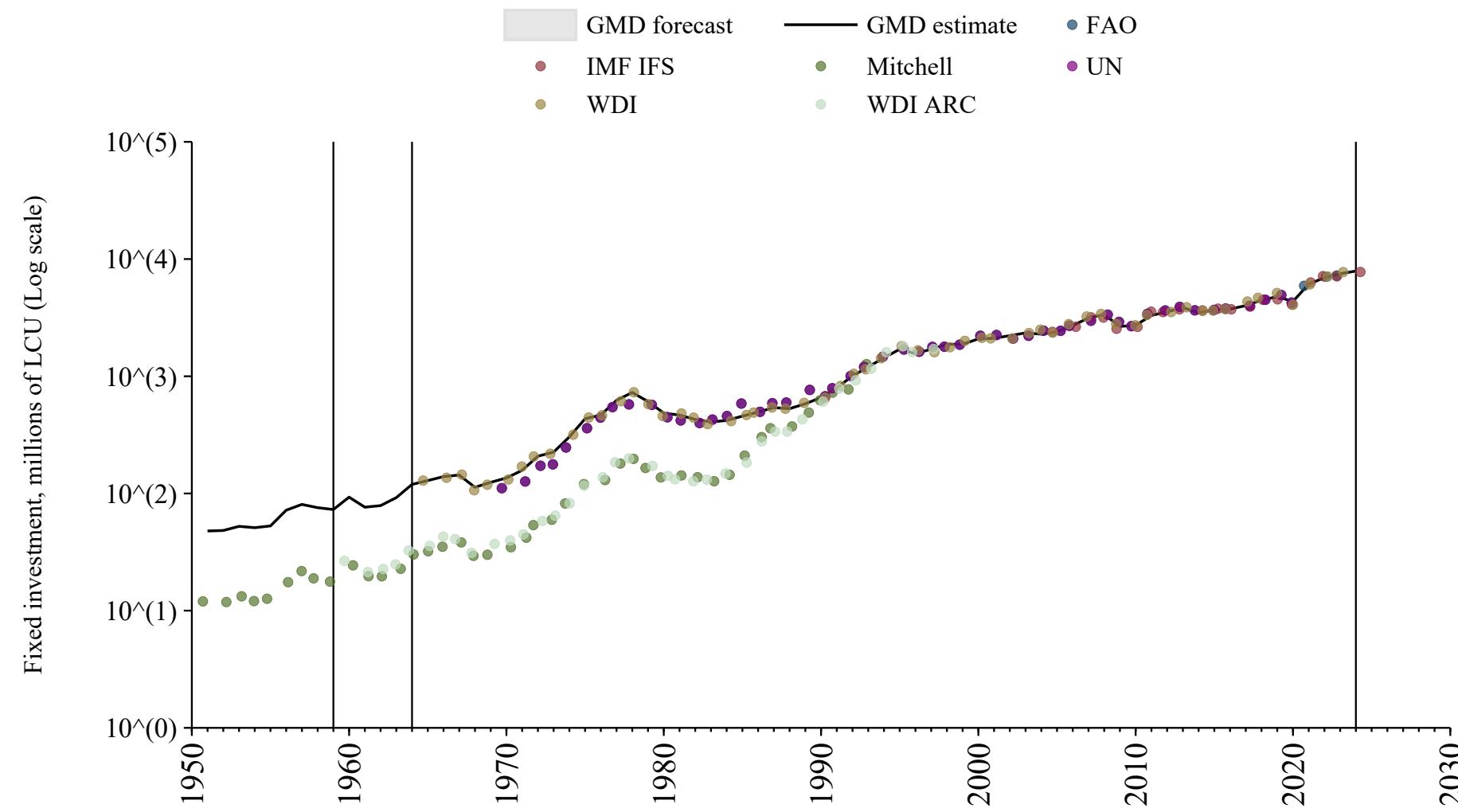
Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.7%)
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 74.2%)



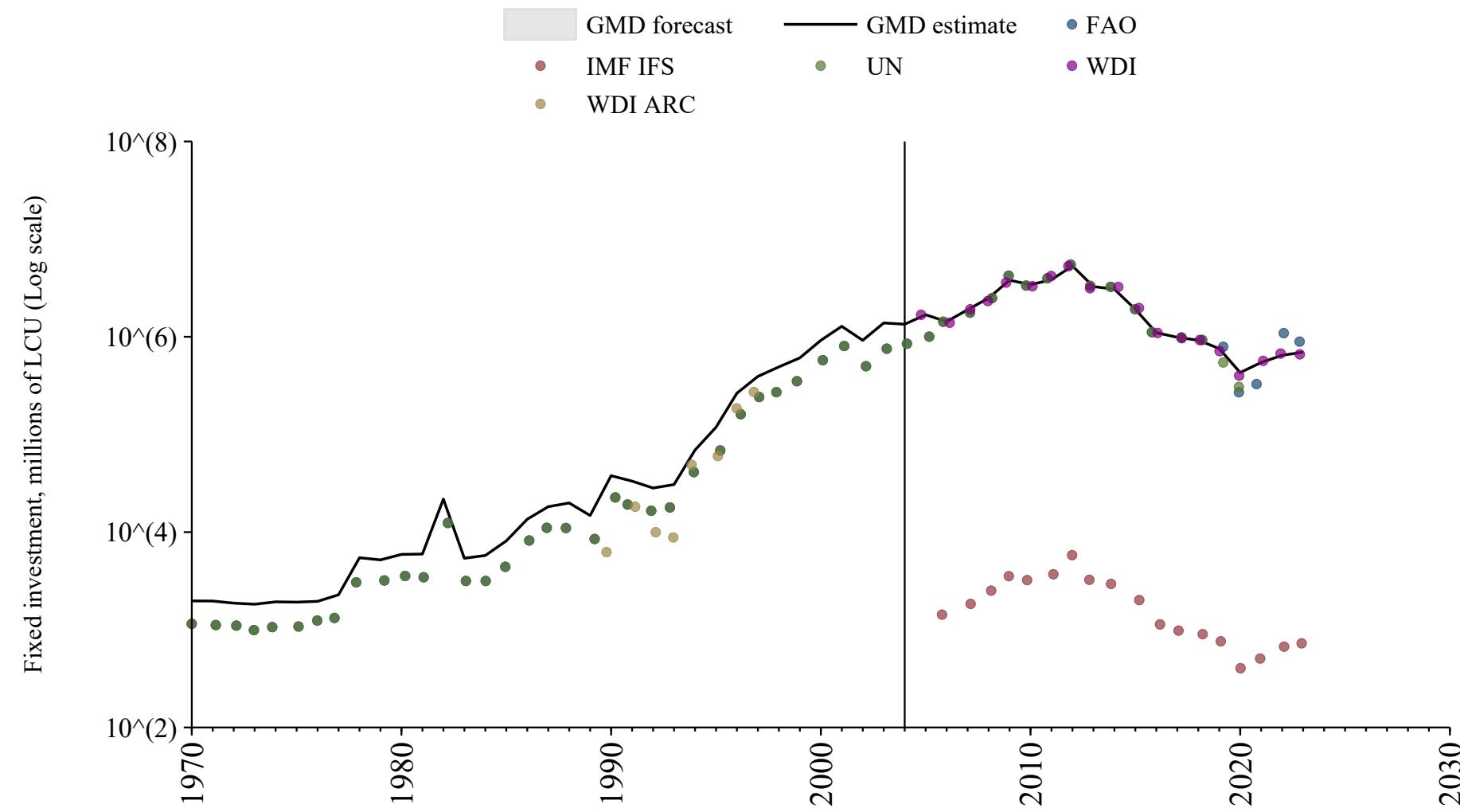
El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 398.9%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 350%).
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.8%).



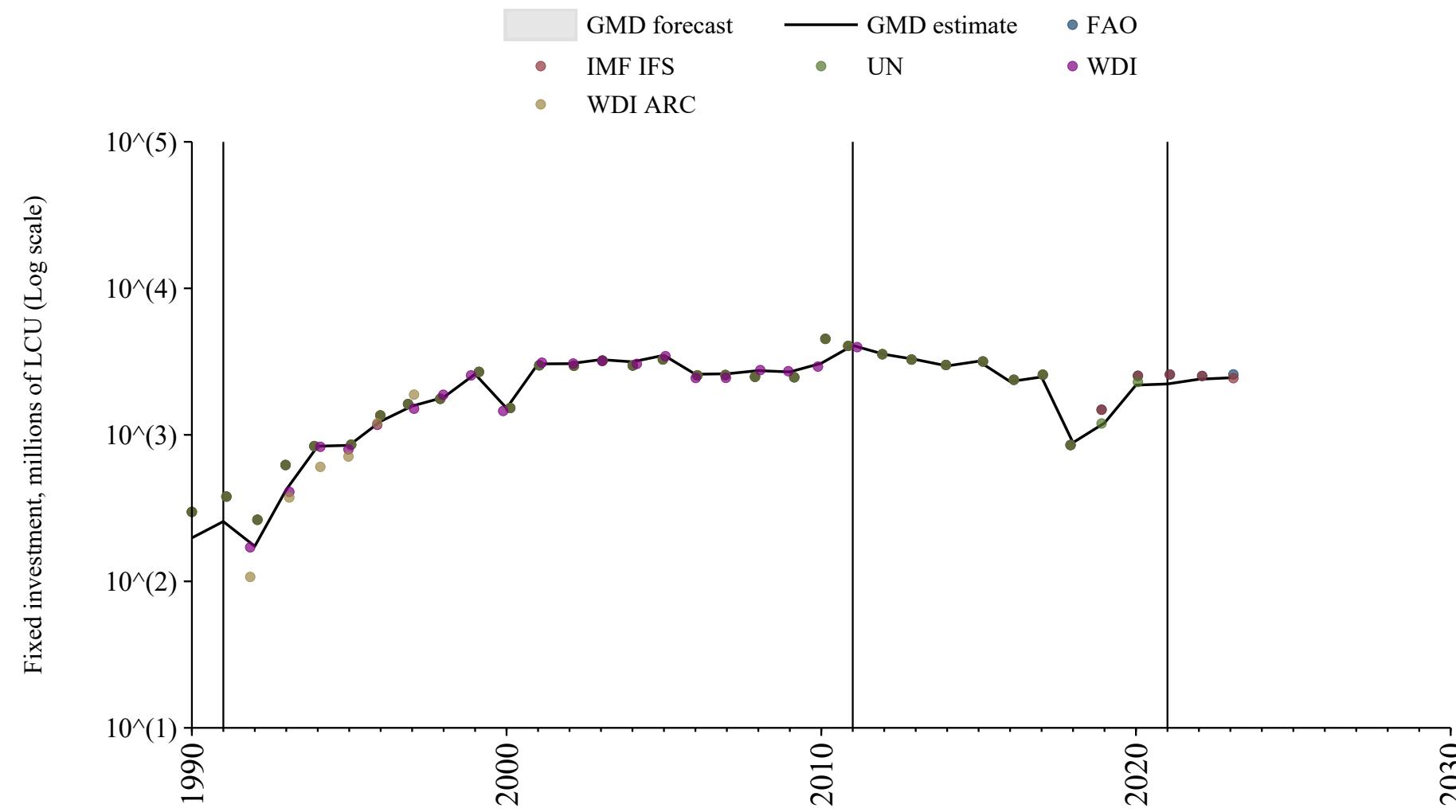
Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 171.6%).
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



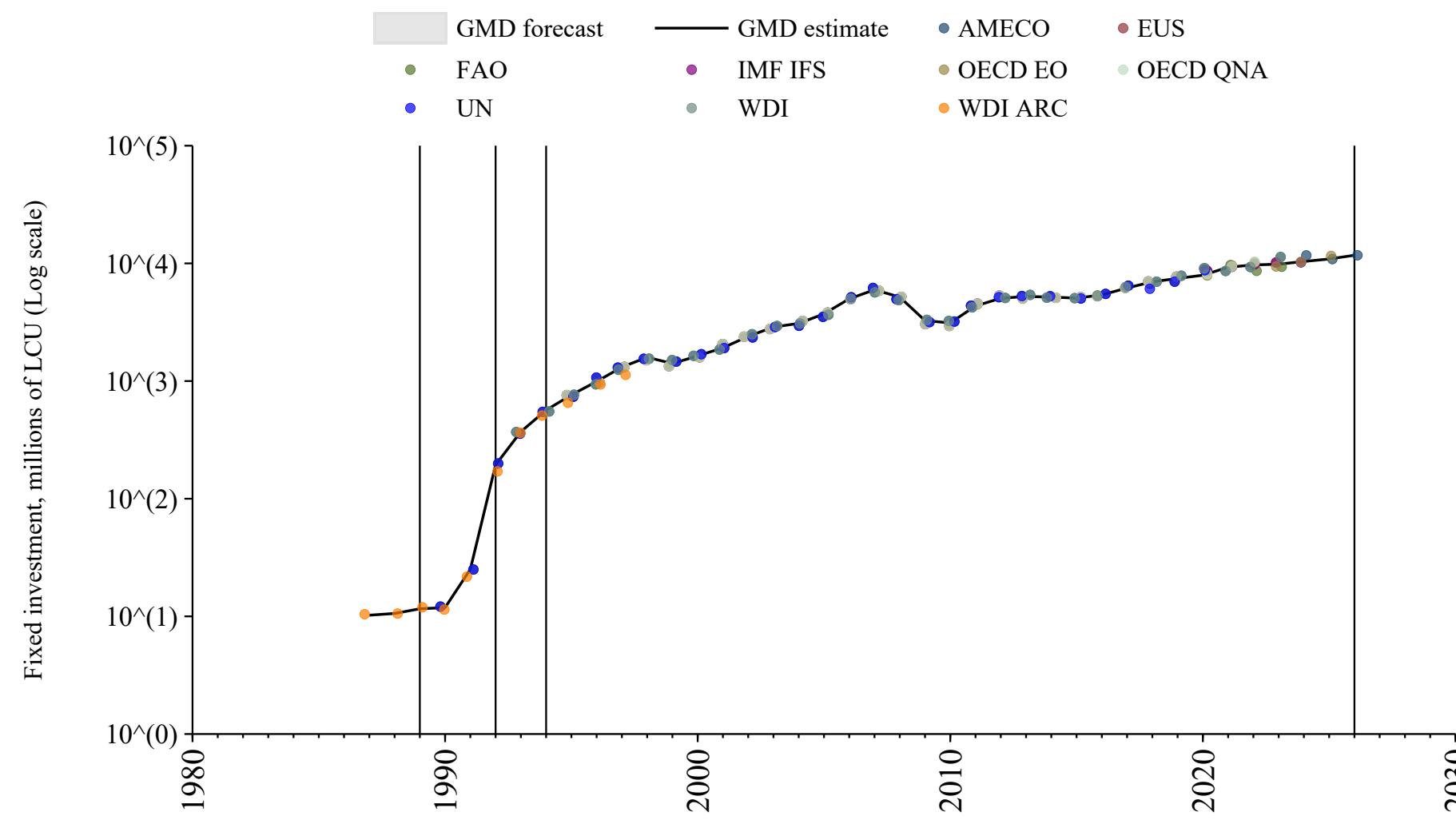
Eritrea

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 66.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 101.7%).
United Nations (2024)	2012 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 90.7%).



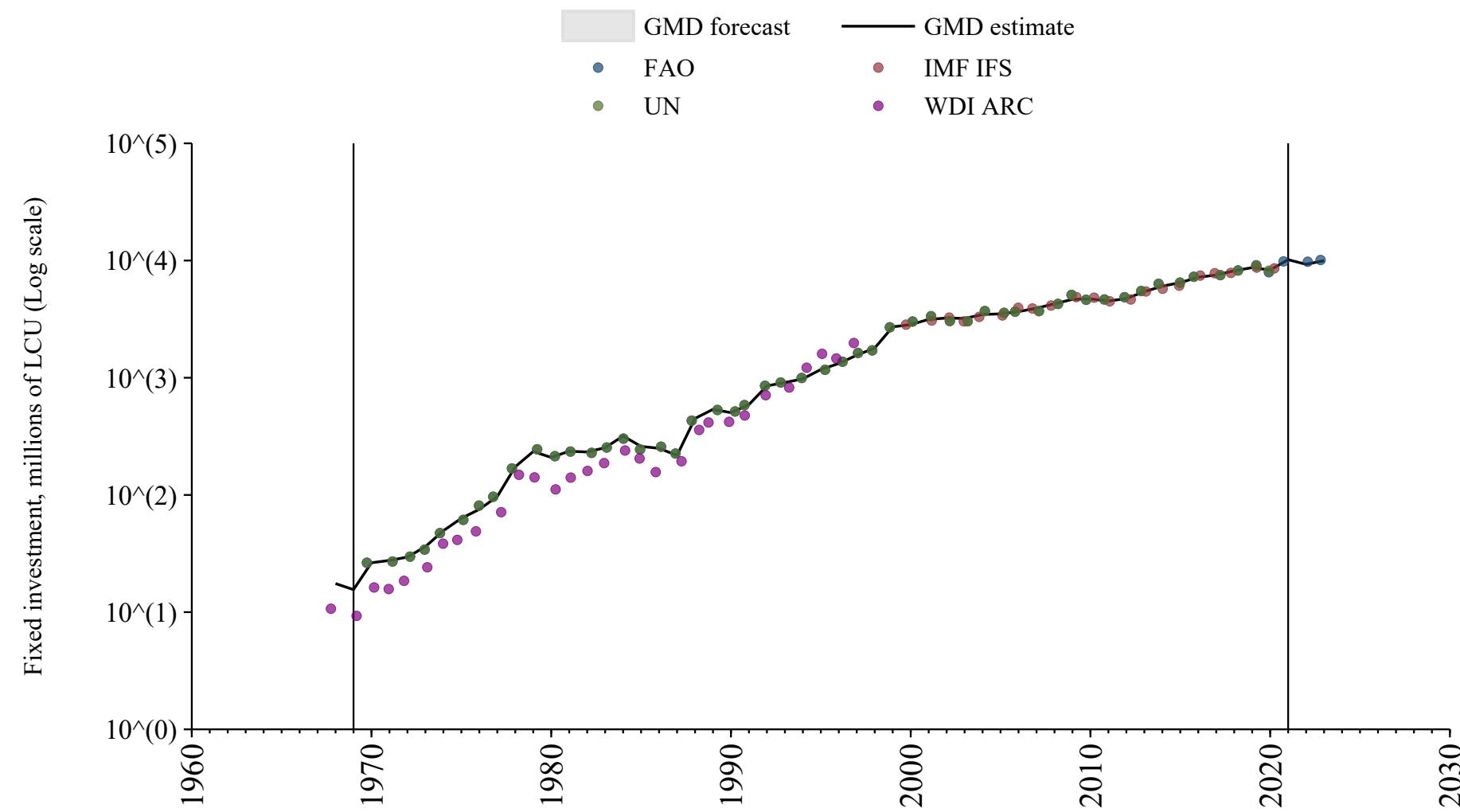
Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 98.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 98.1%).
European Commission (2024)	1993 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 94.5%).



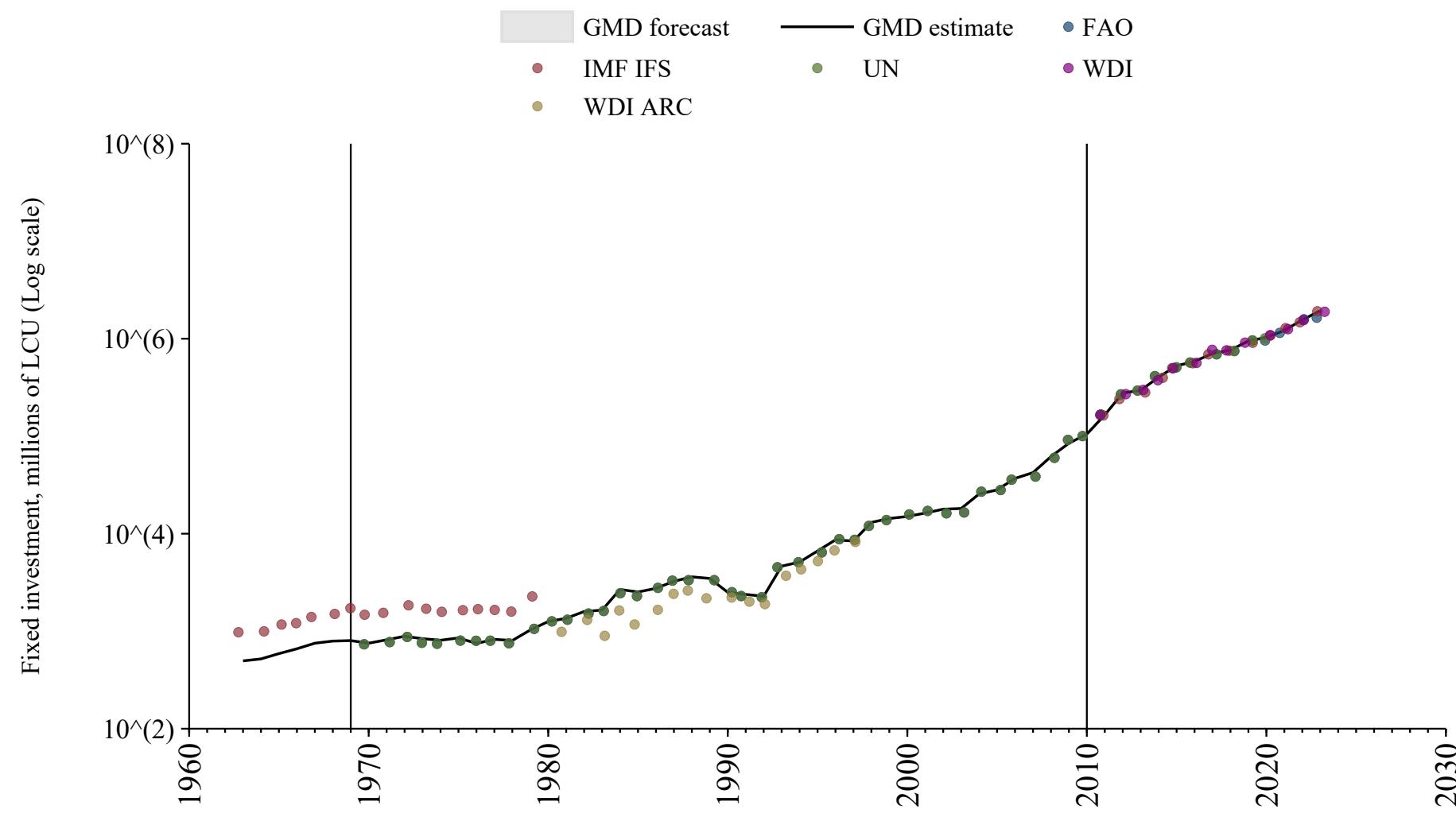
Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1968 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 164%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 103.1%).



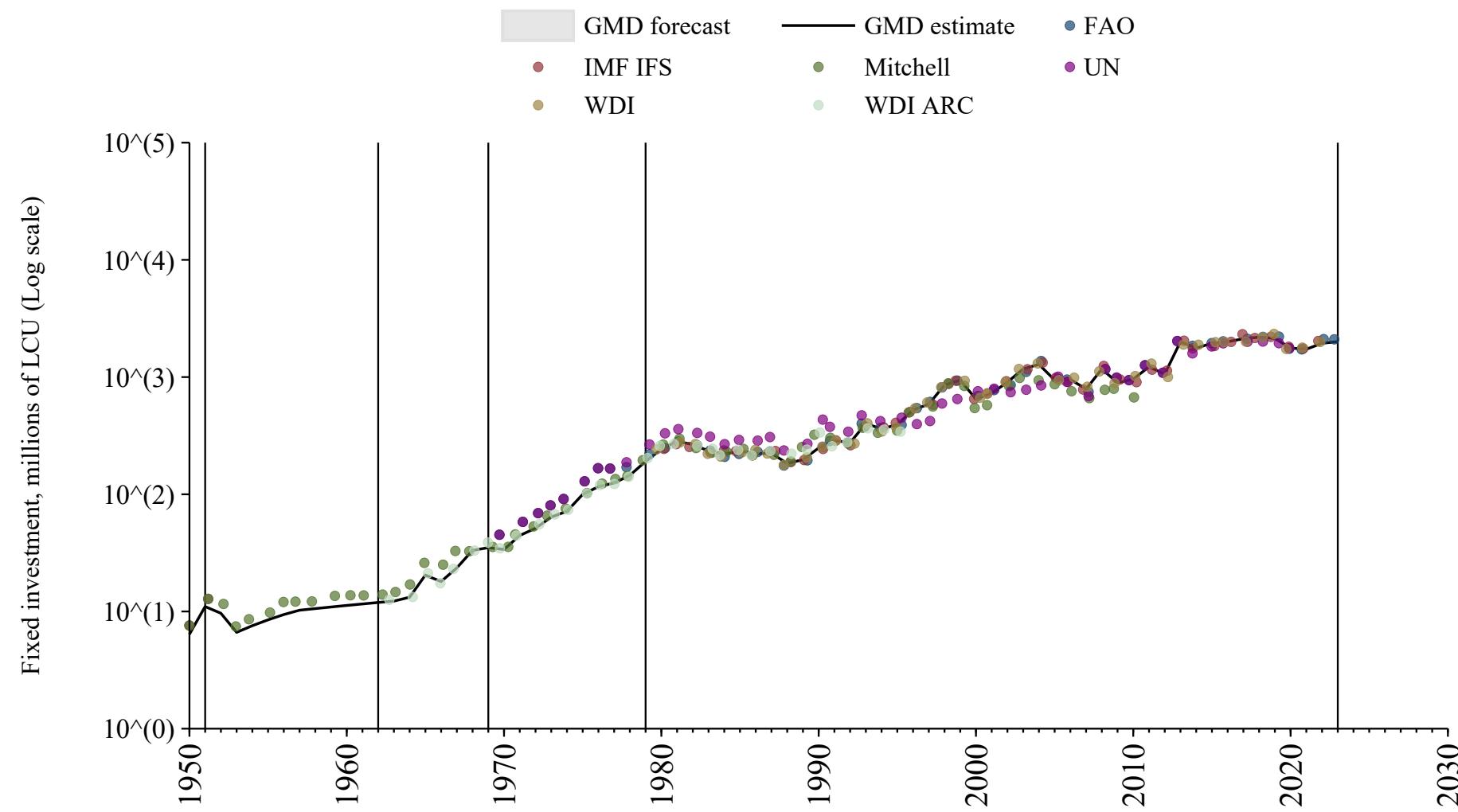
Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 50.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 102.7%).
World Bank (2024)	2011 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



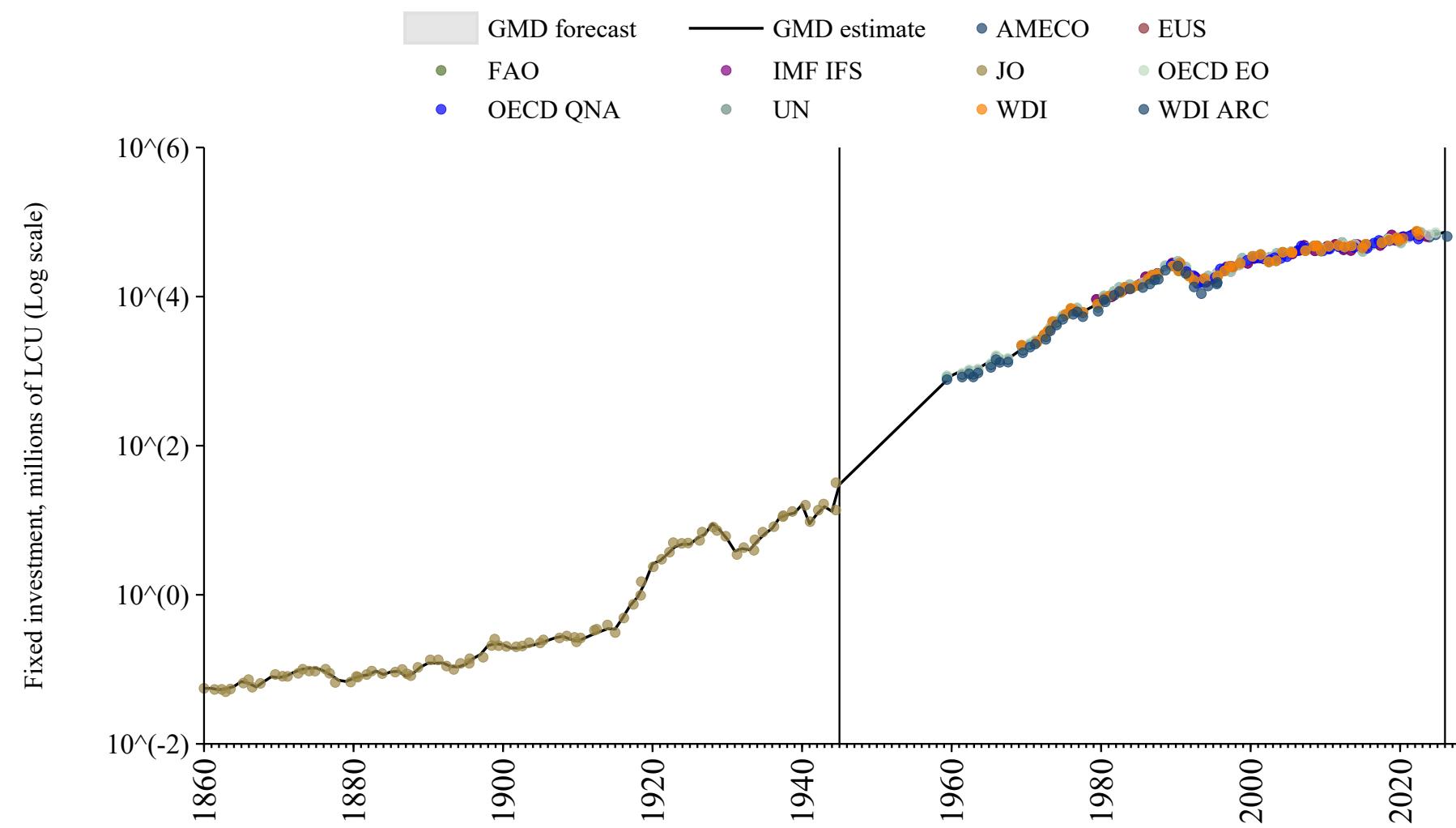
Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 84%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 84%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 97.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 74.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



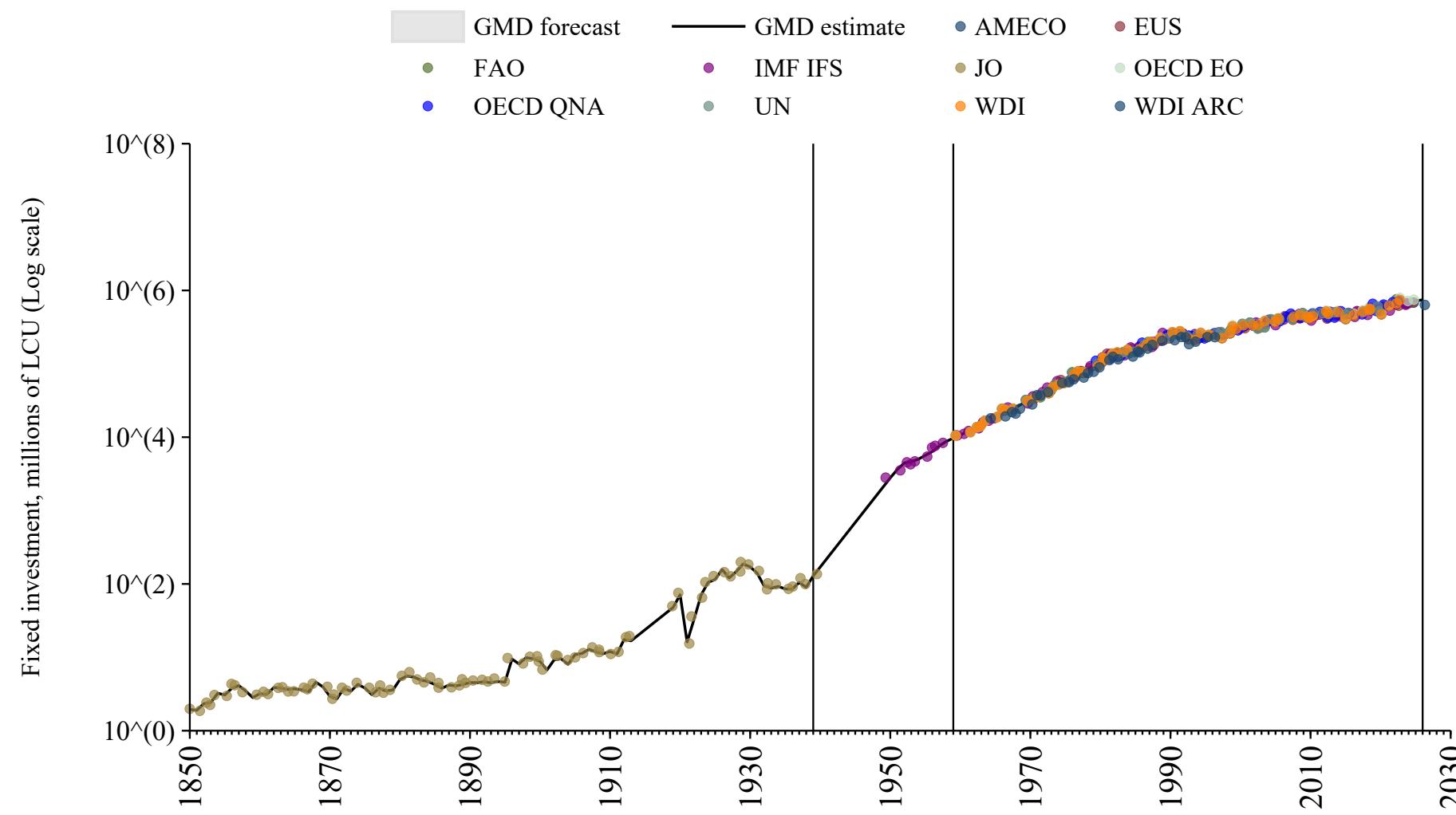
Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1860 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1946 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 106.9%).



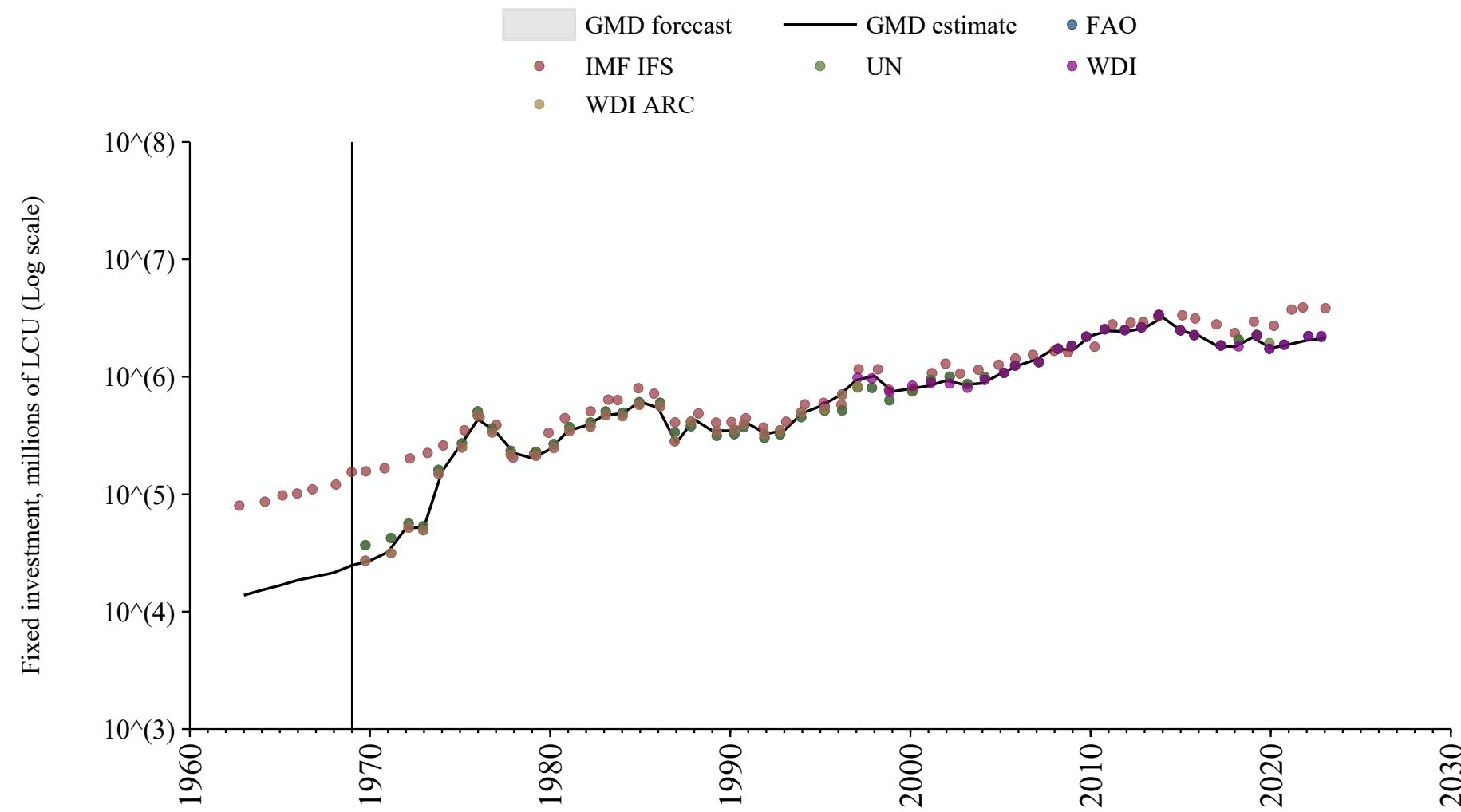
France

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1850 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 98.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1940 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 109.5%).



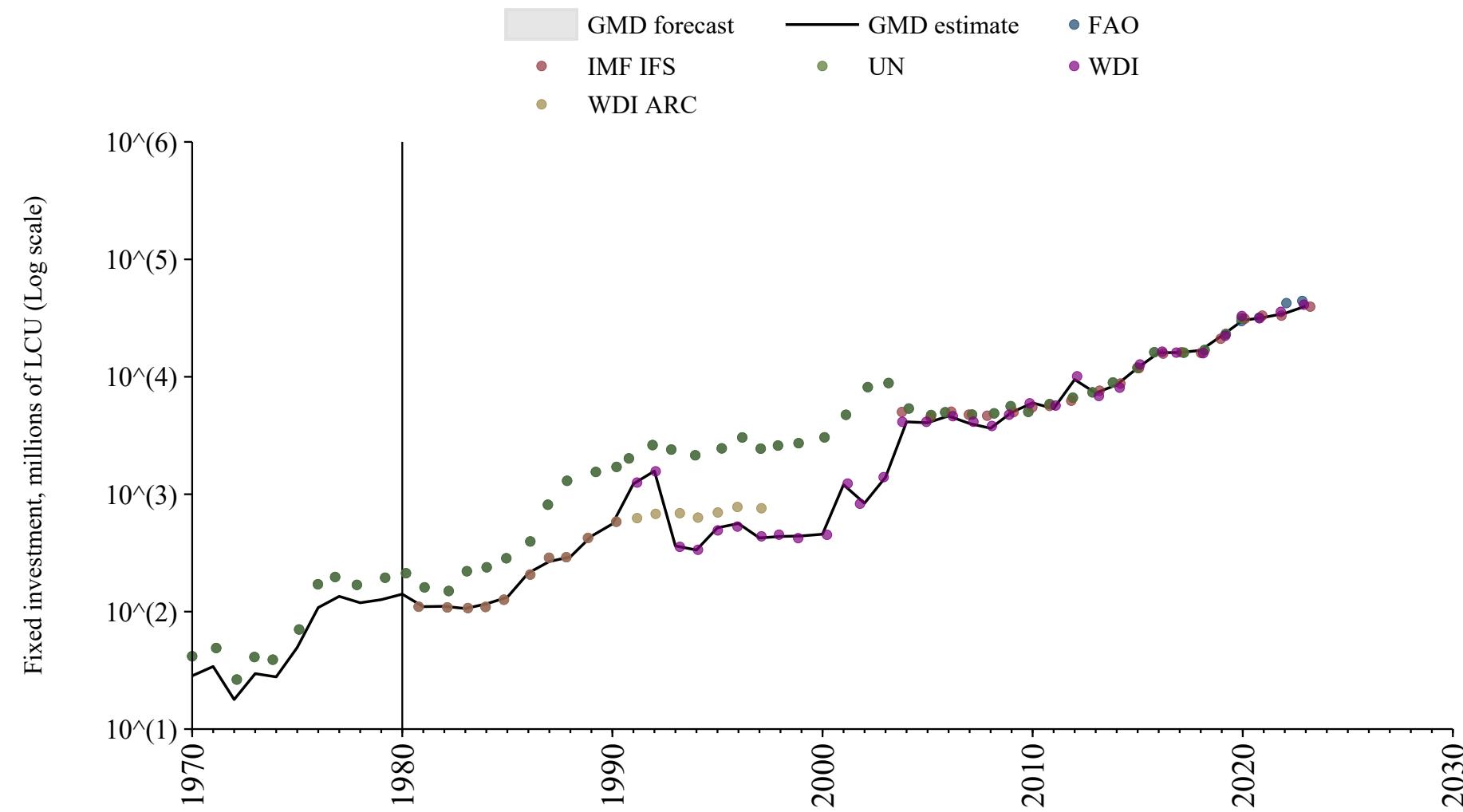
Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 17.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



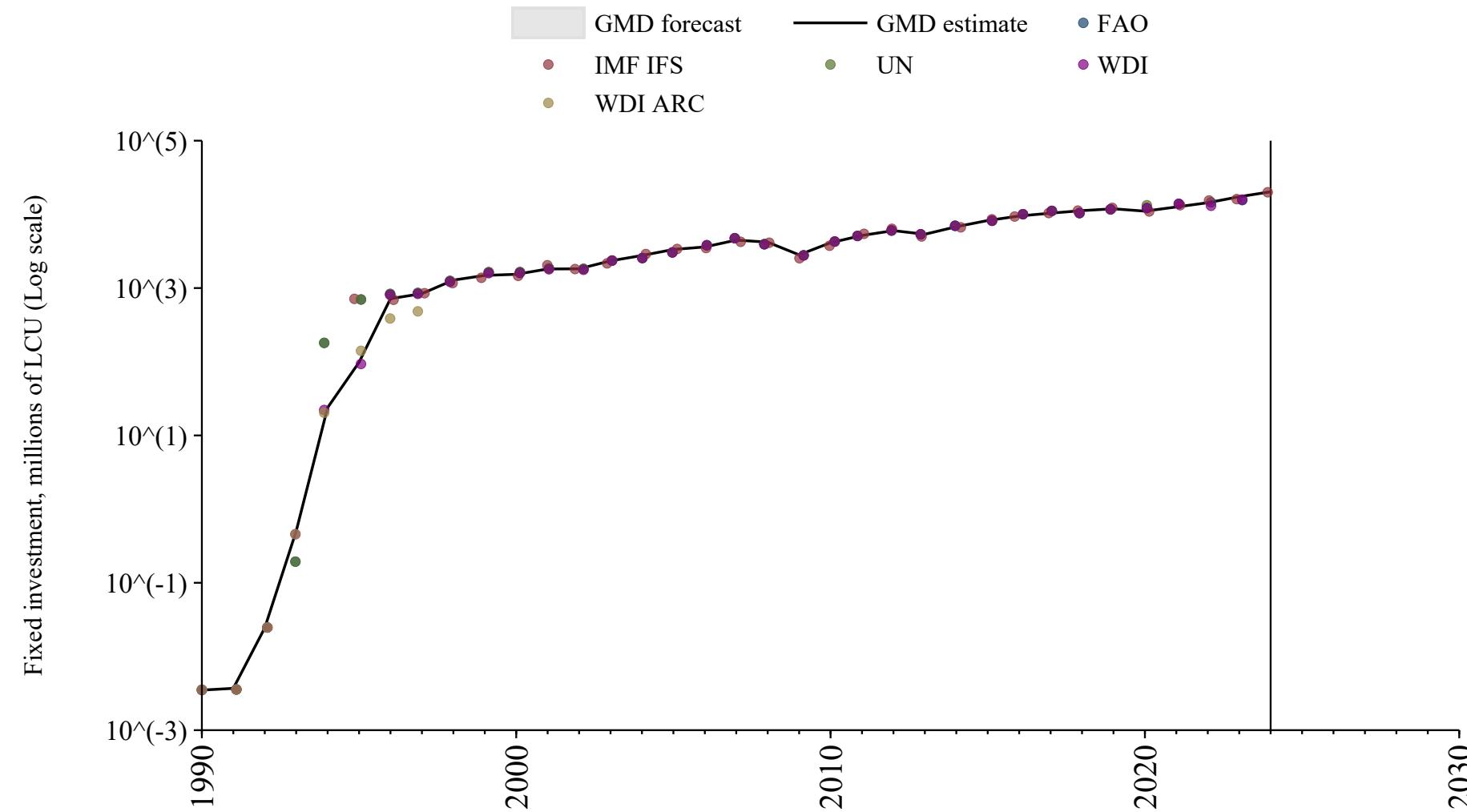
Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 68.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



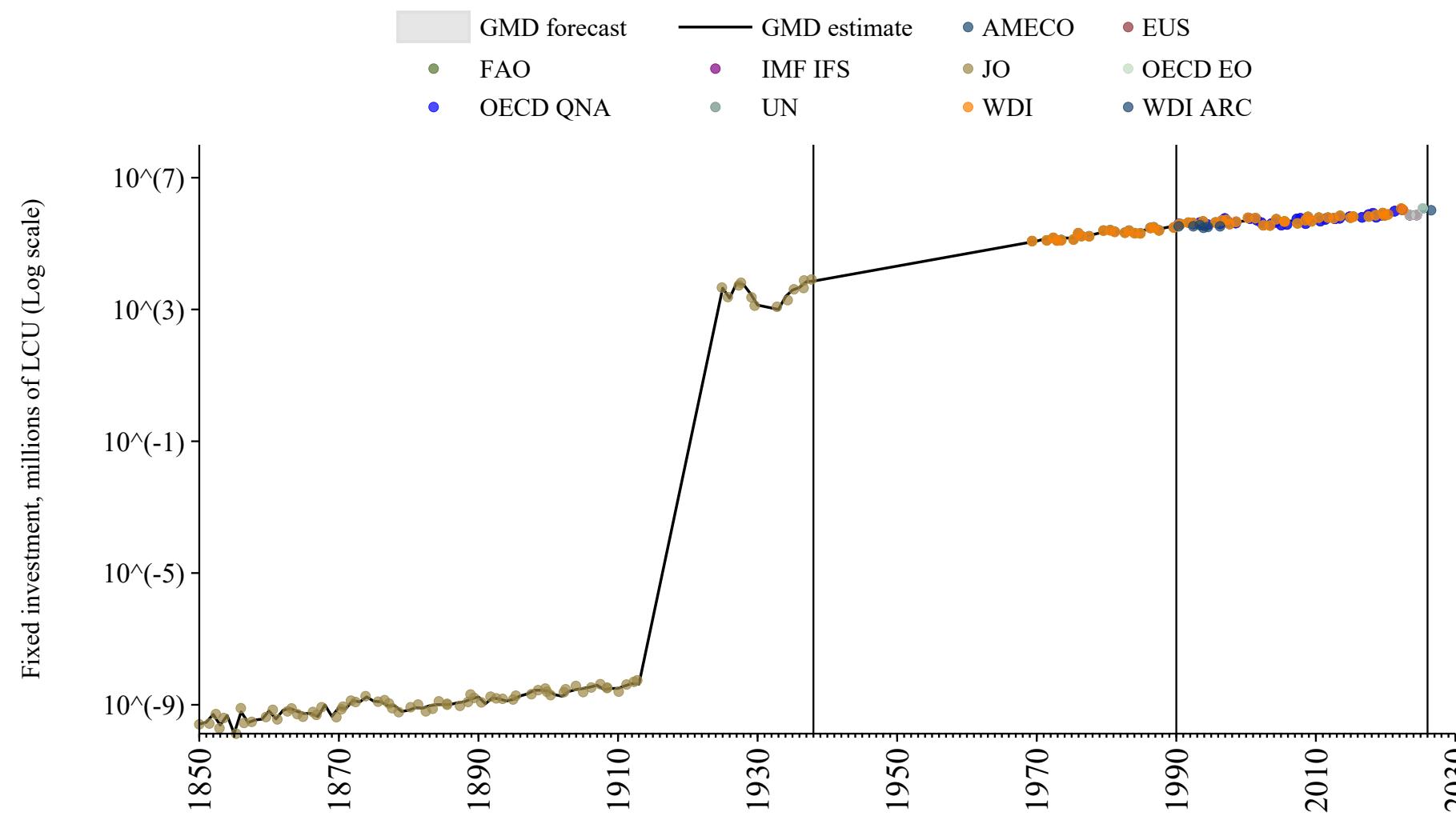
Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



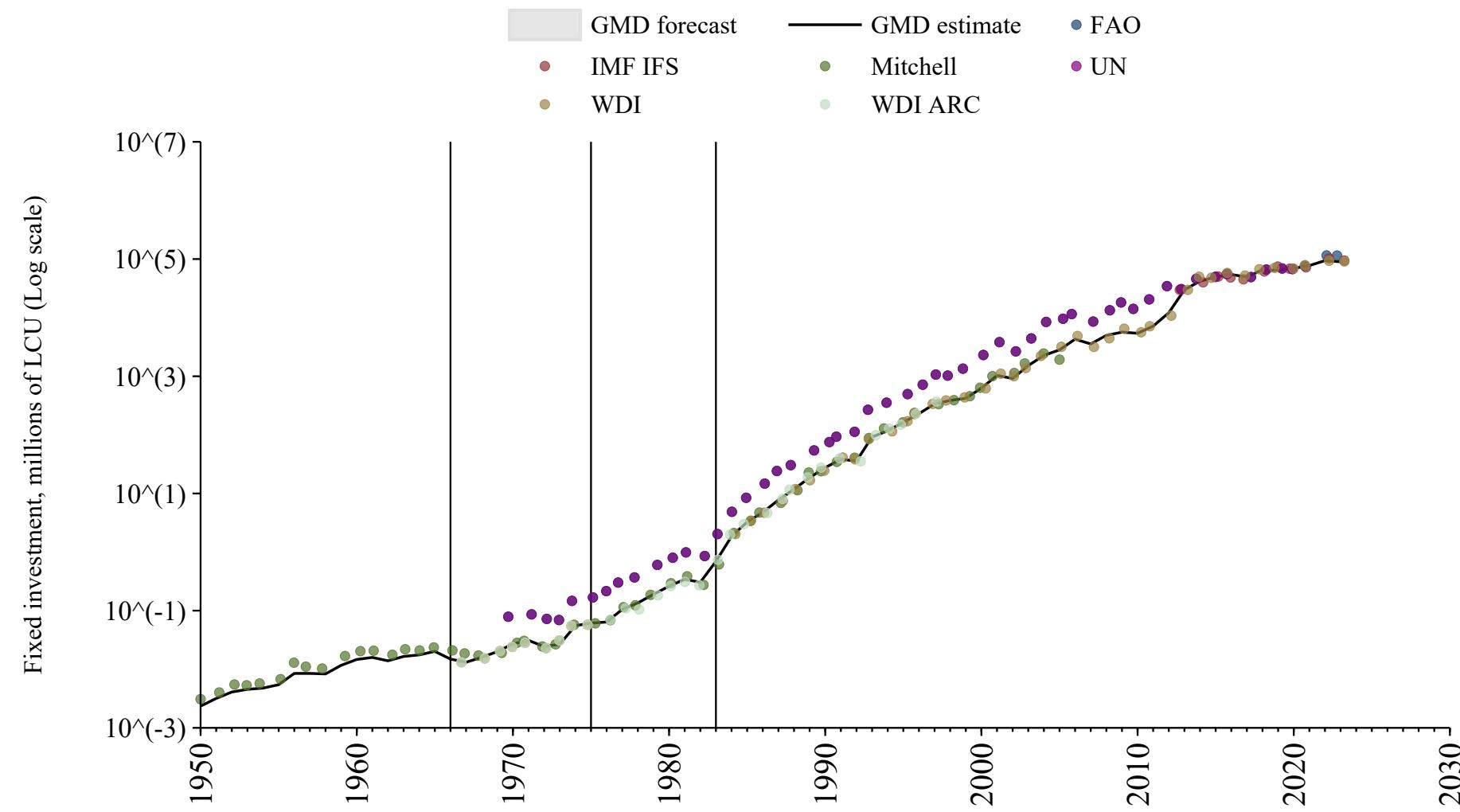
Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1850 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 101.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1939 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 100.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1991 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.2%).



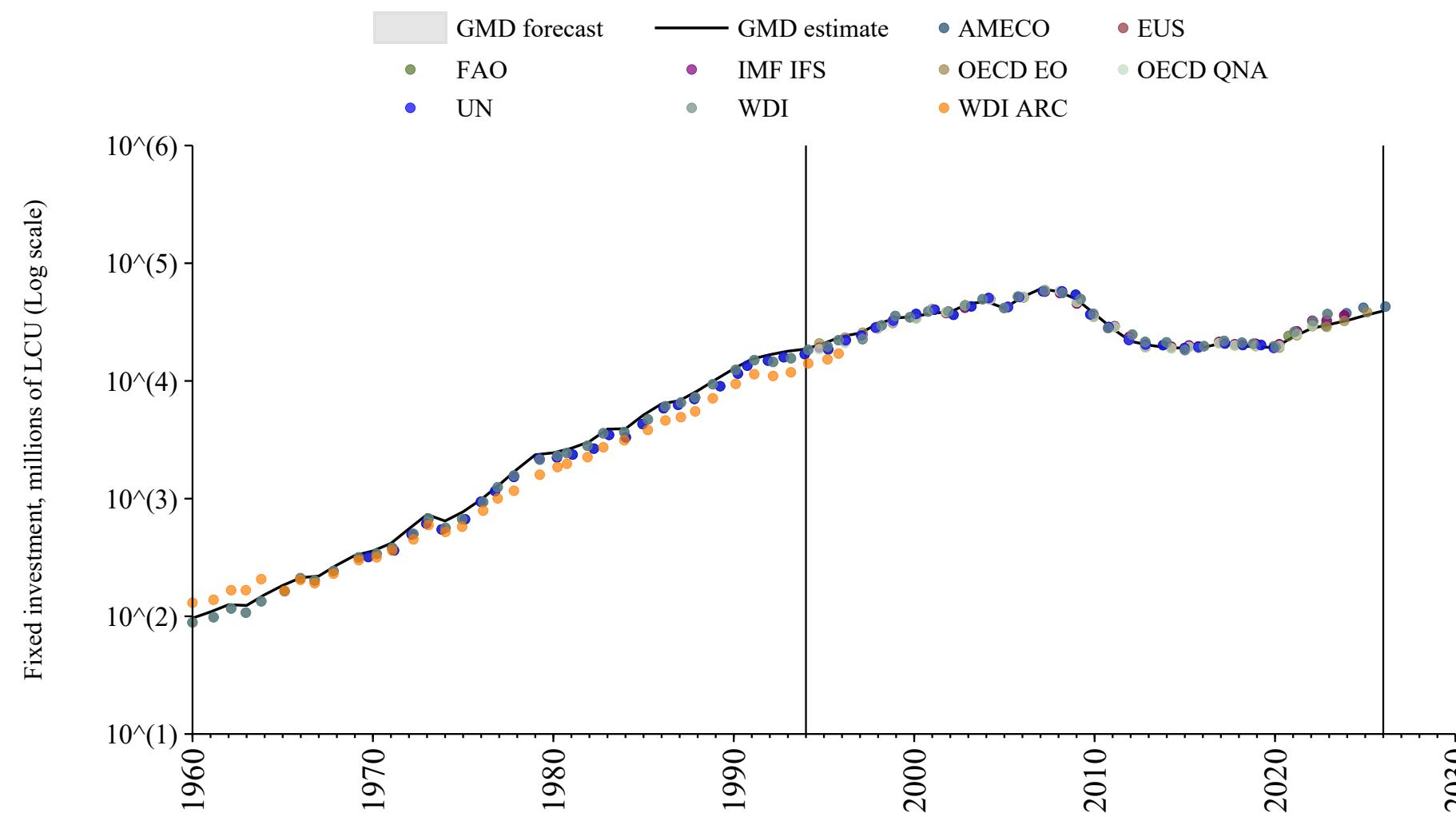
Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 75.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976.
United Nations (2024)	1976 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 34.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1984 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



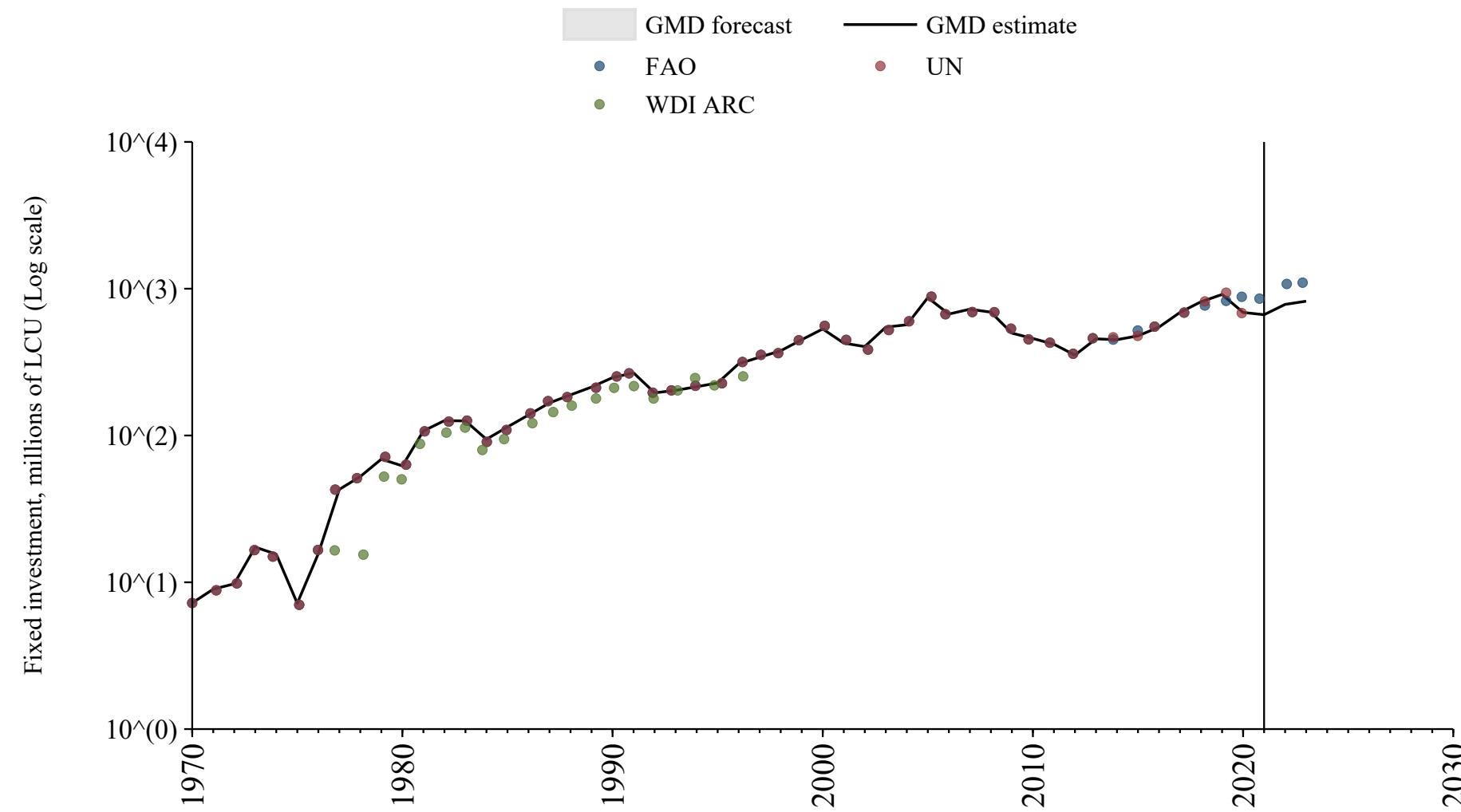
Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 108.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 88.1%).



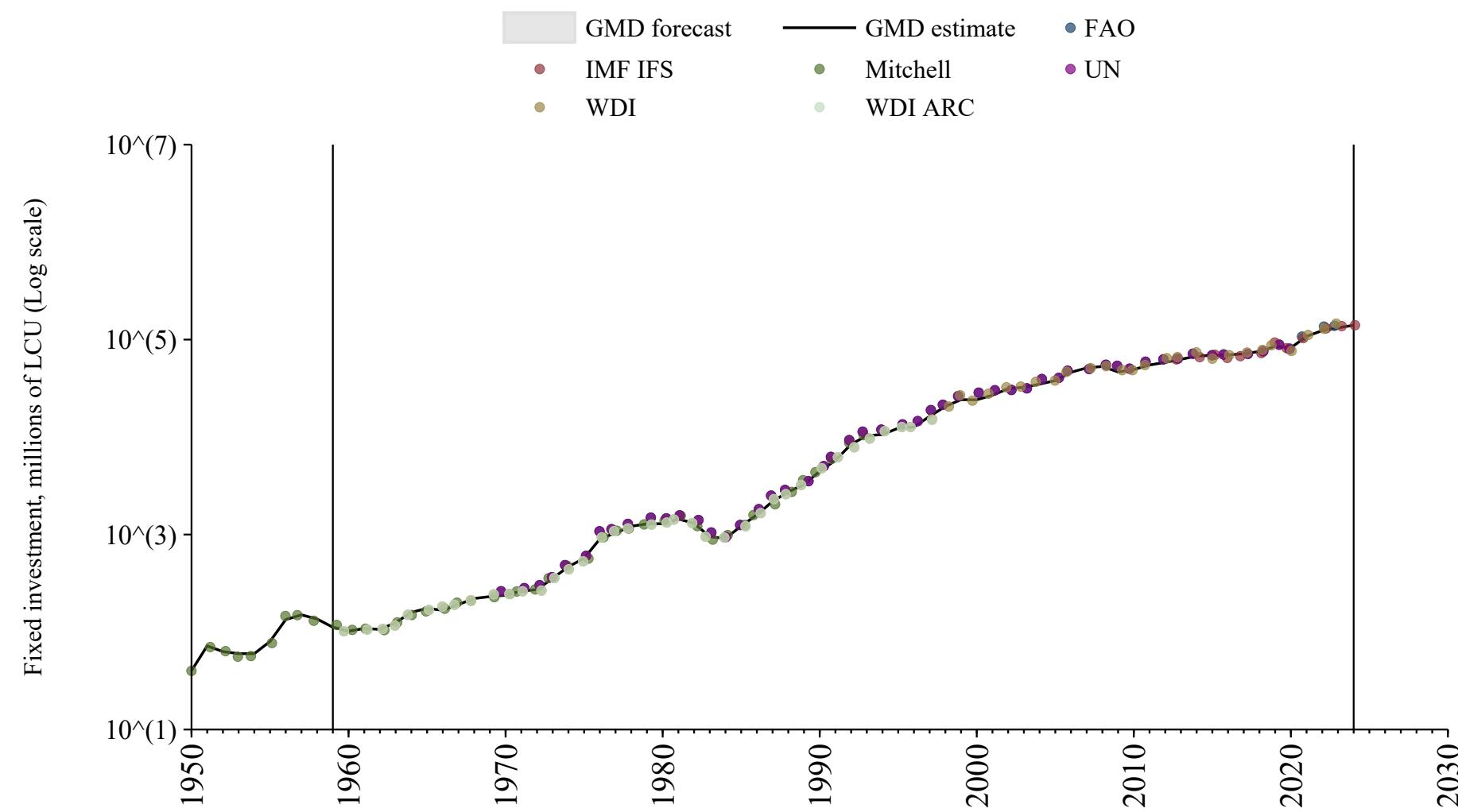
Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 77.4%).



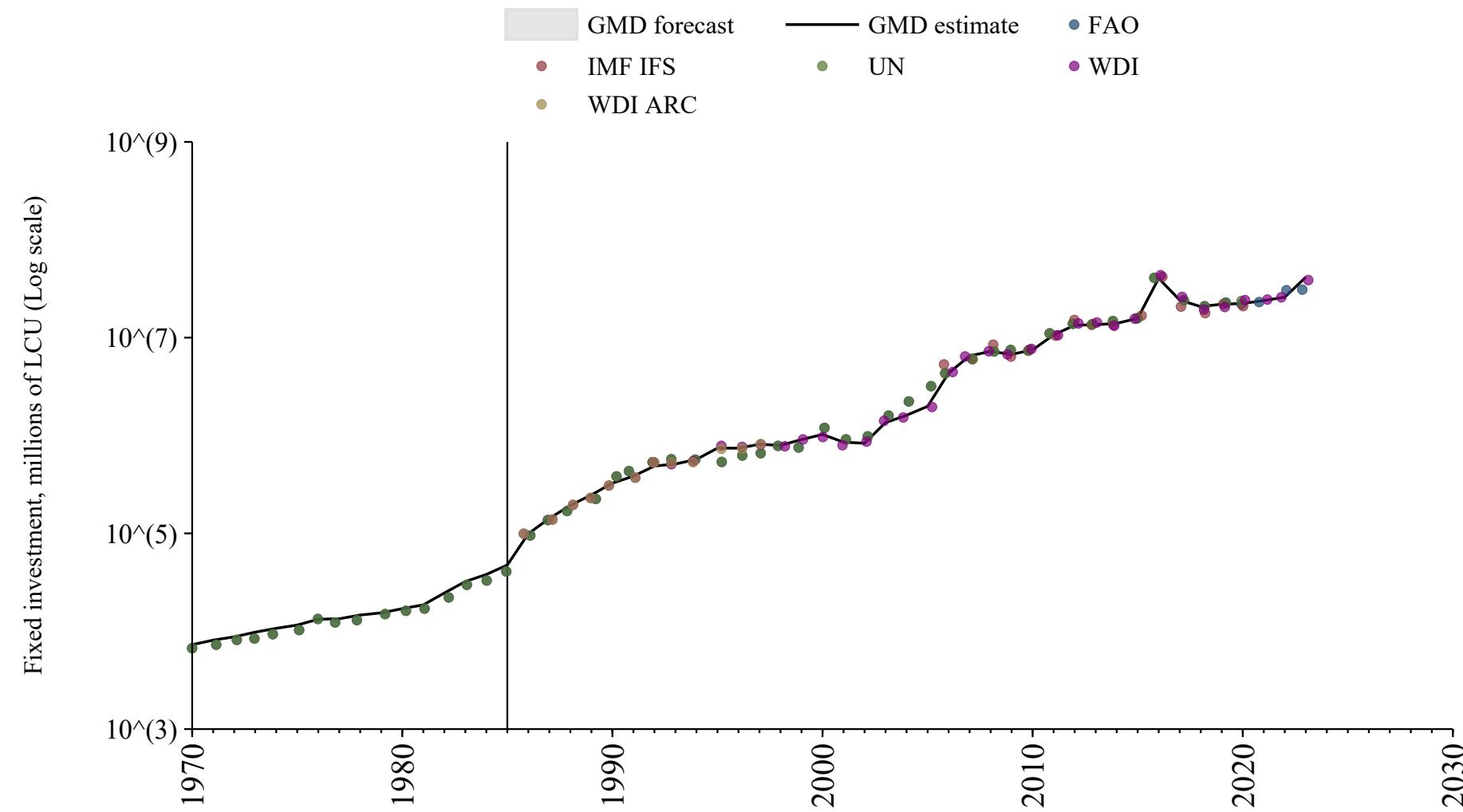
Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.1%).



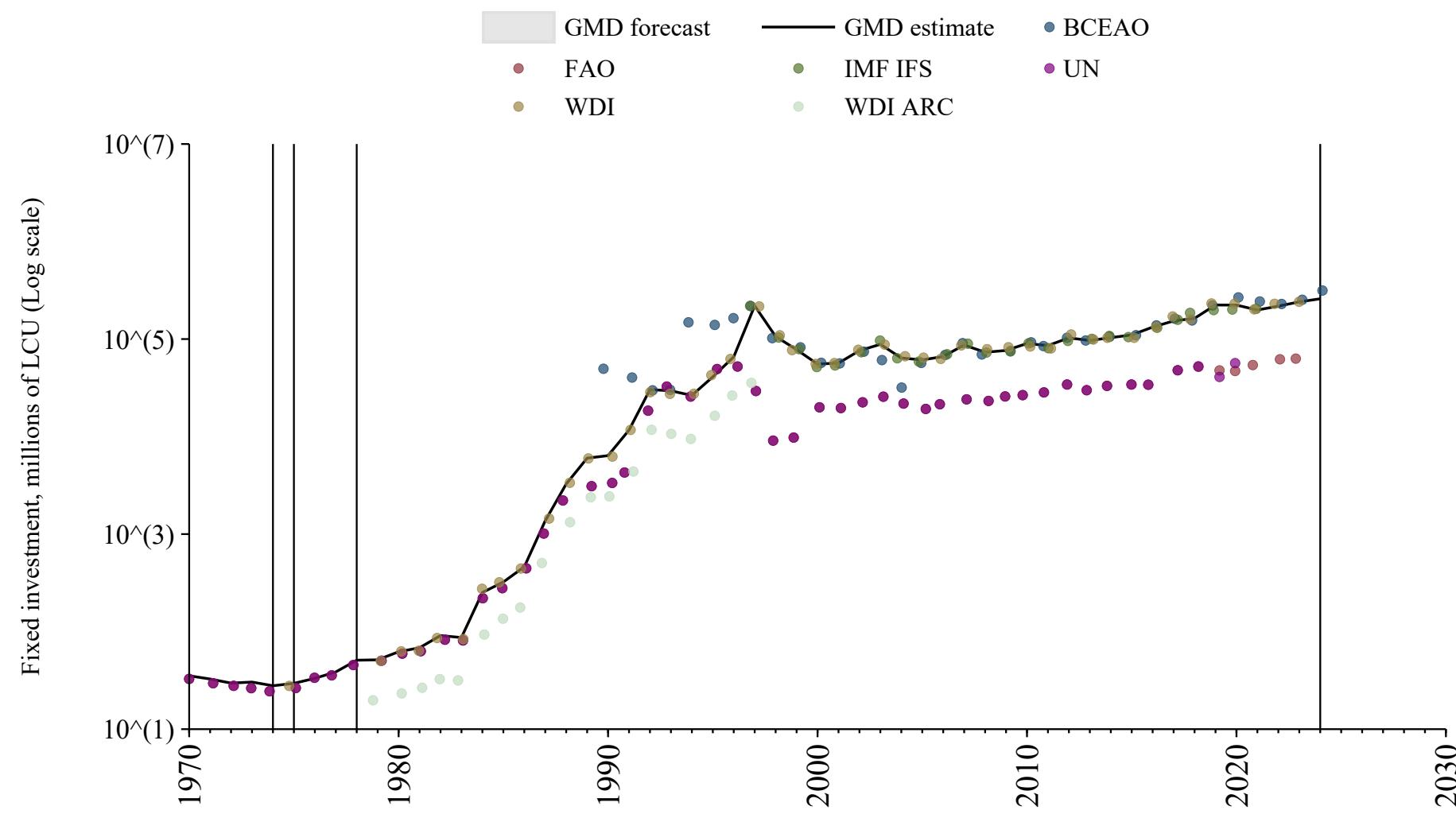
Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 108.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1986 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



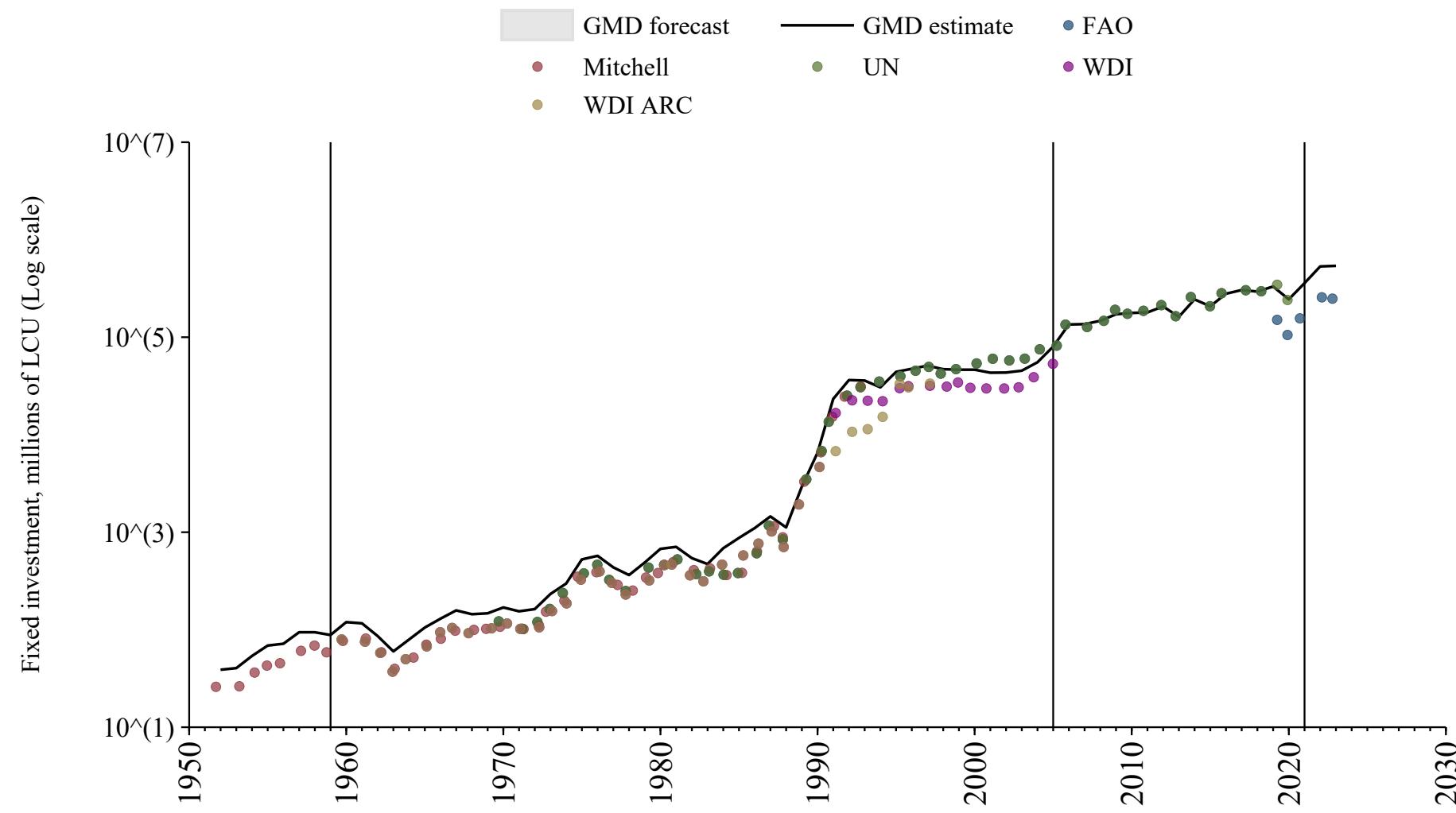
Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 107.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 106.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1976 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 107.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1979 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 89.1%).



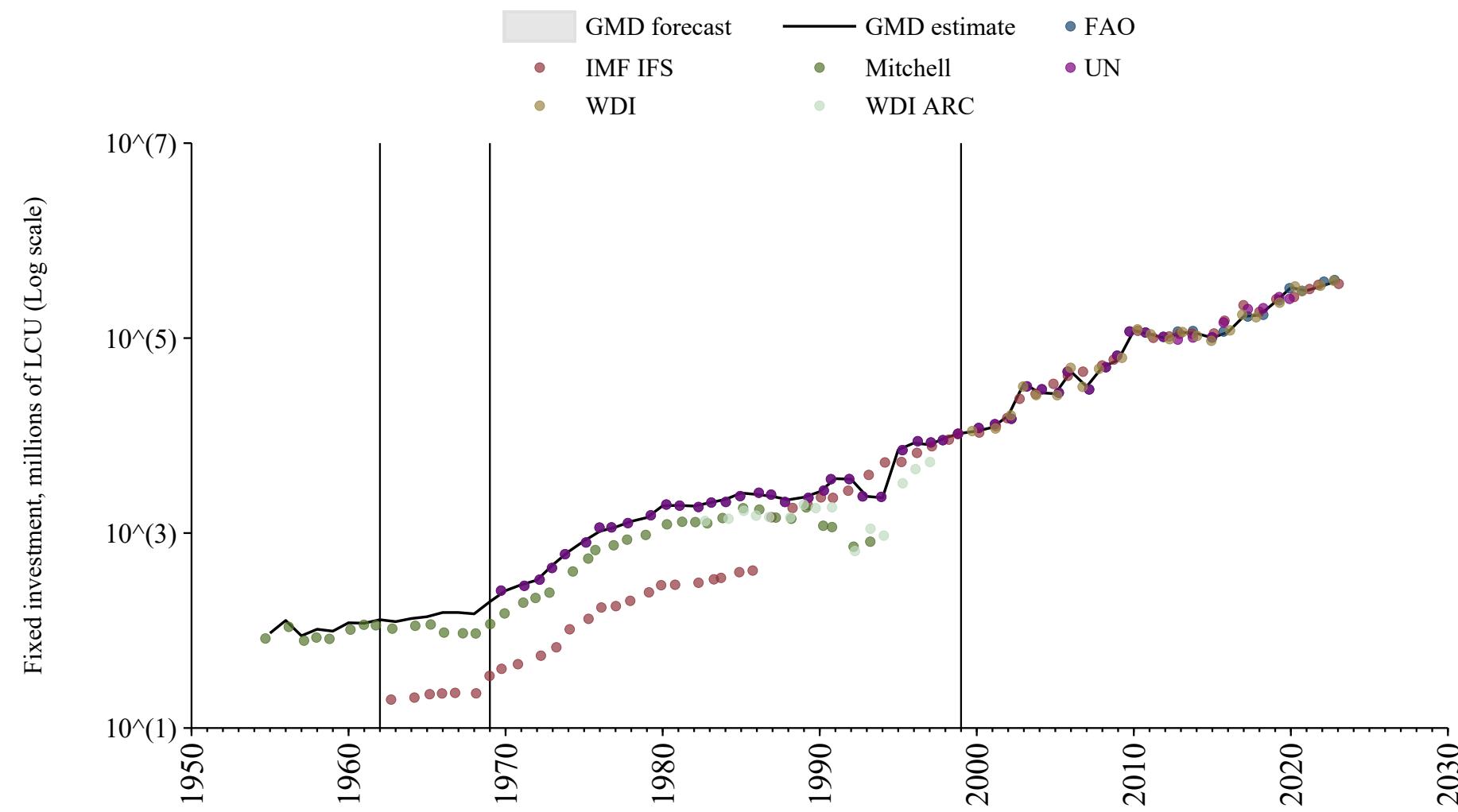
Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 149.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 150.4%).
United Nations (2024)	2006 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 228.7%).



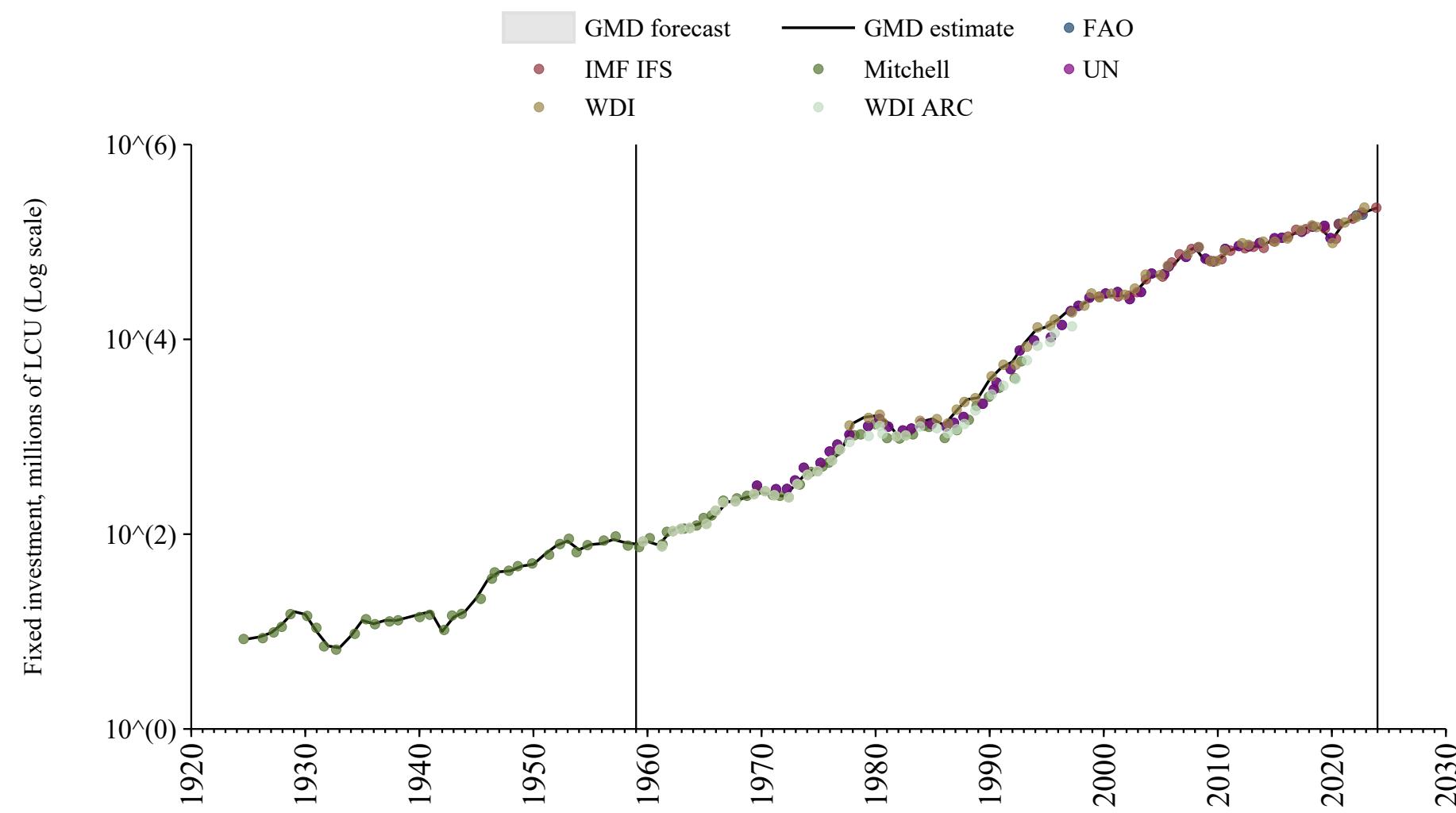
Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 113.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 630.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



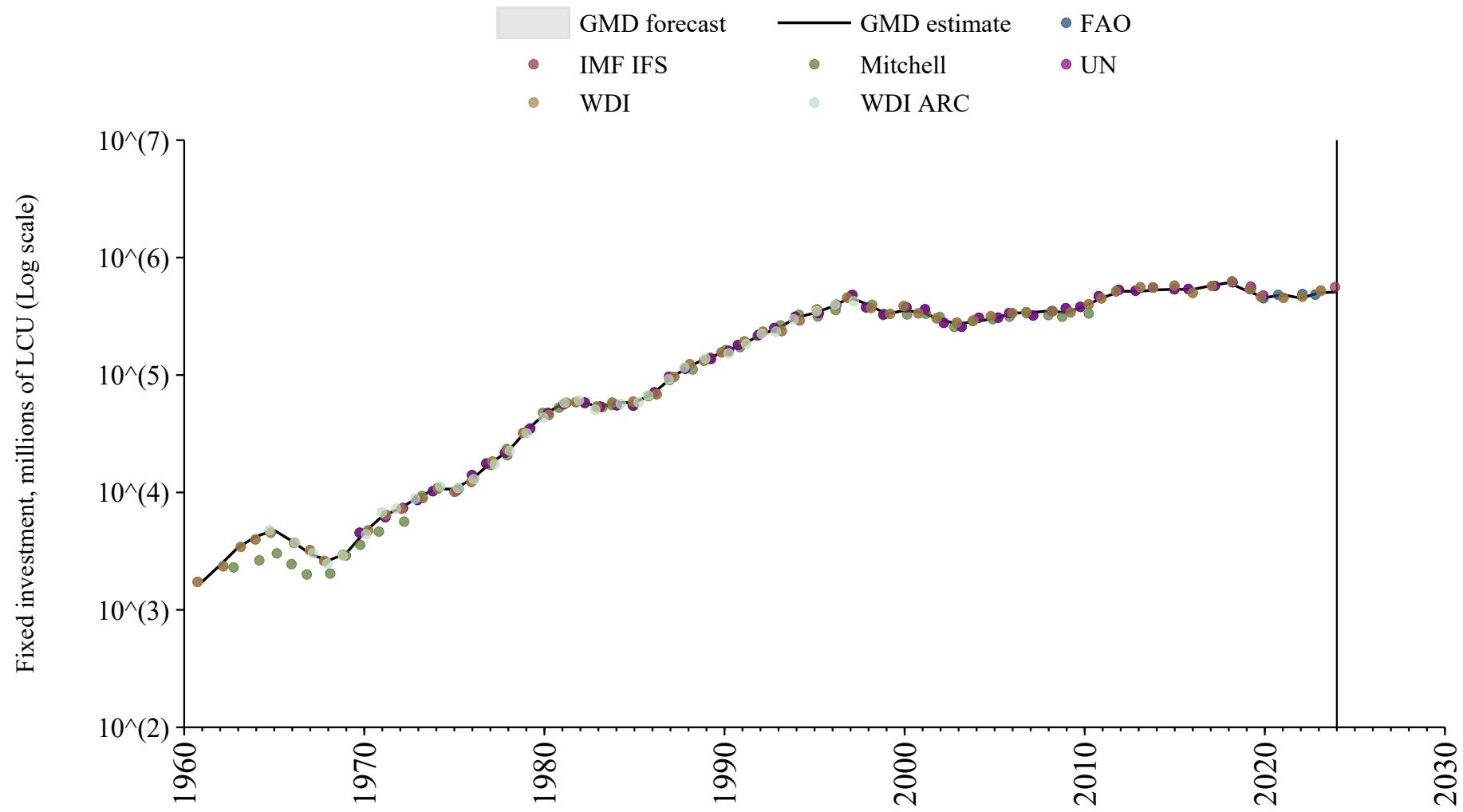
Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1925 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 102%).



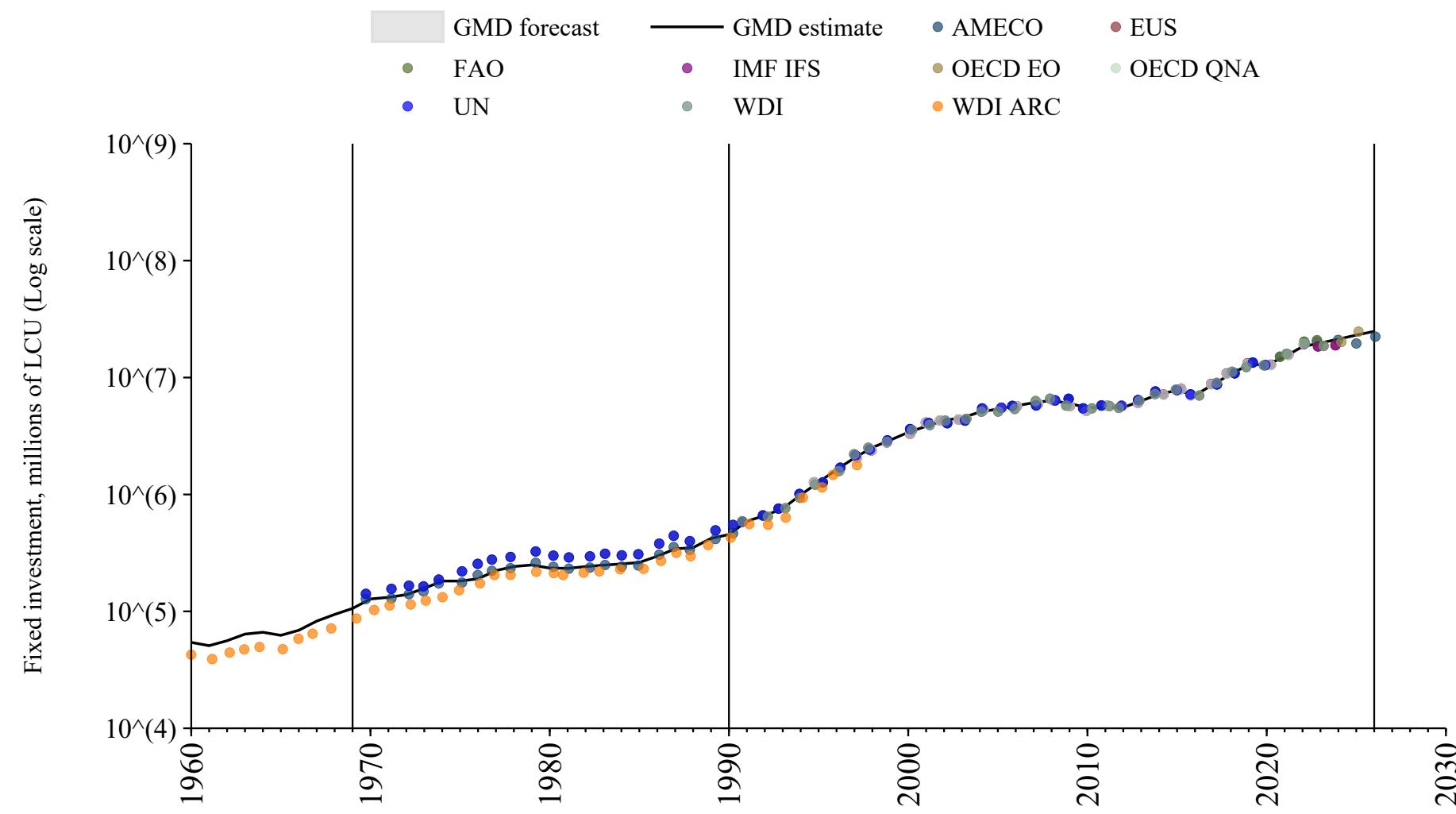
Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 98.9%).



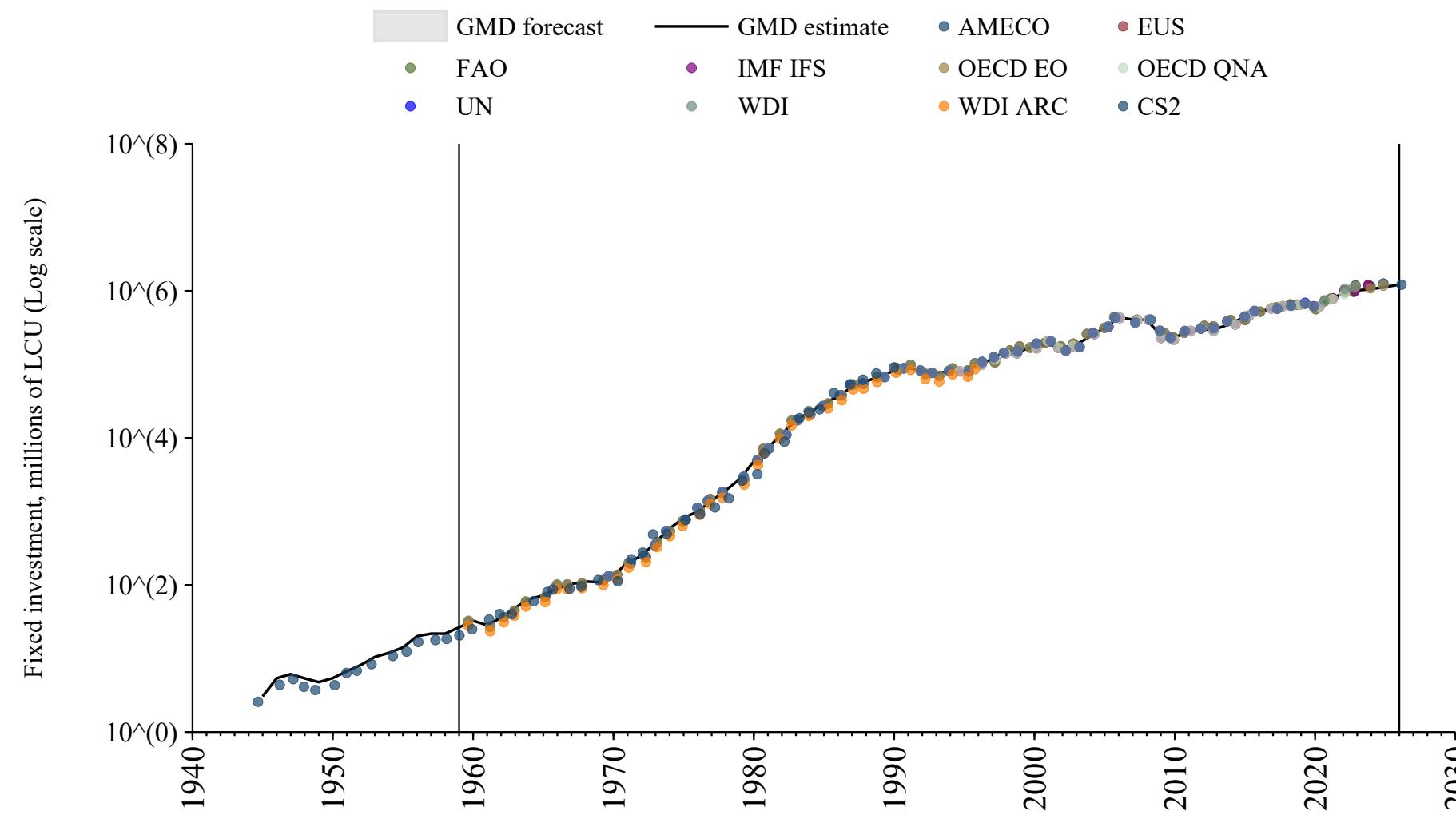
Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 127.4%)
European Commission (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1991 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 110.4%)



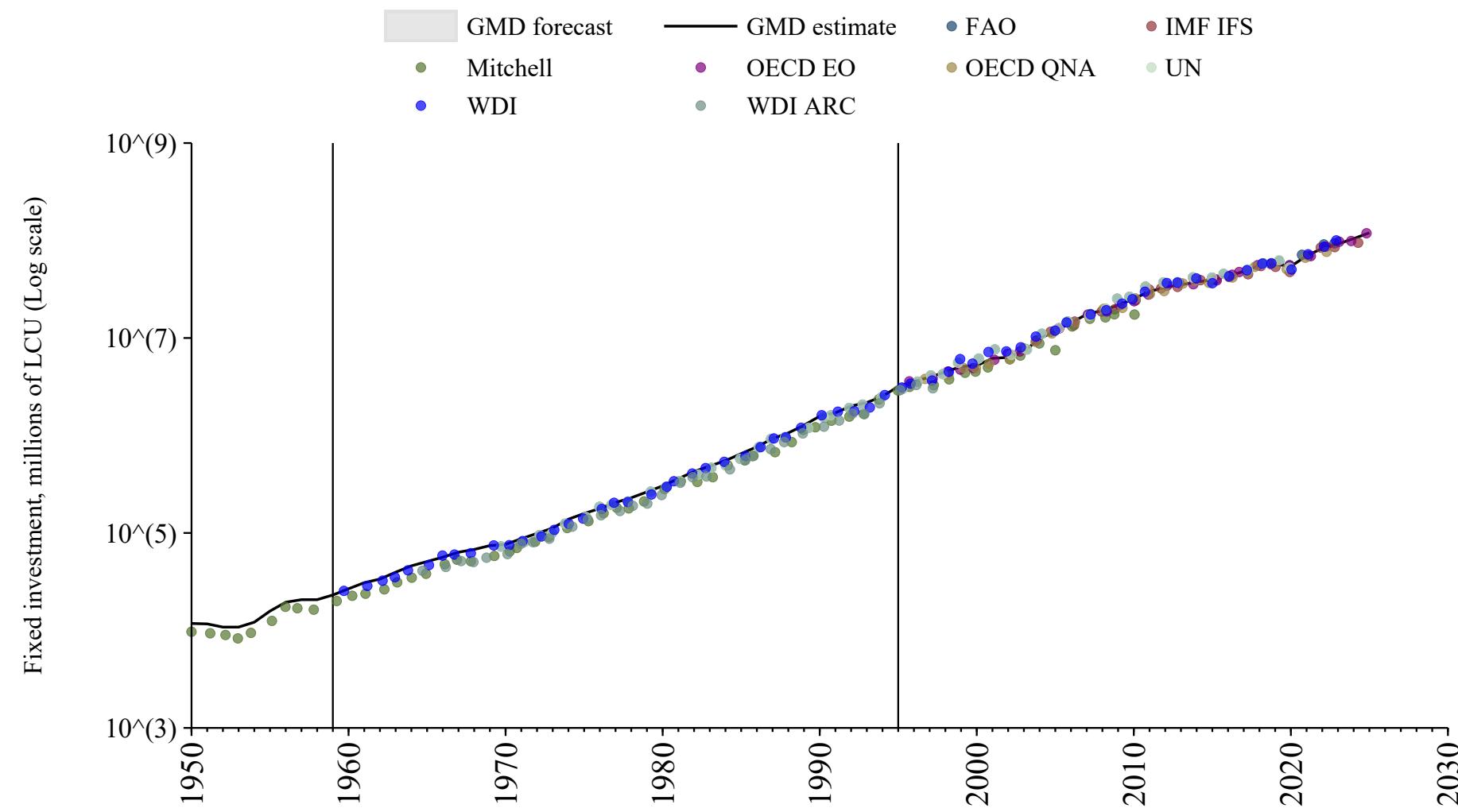
Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1945 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 118.7%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 93.4%).



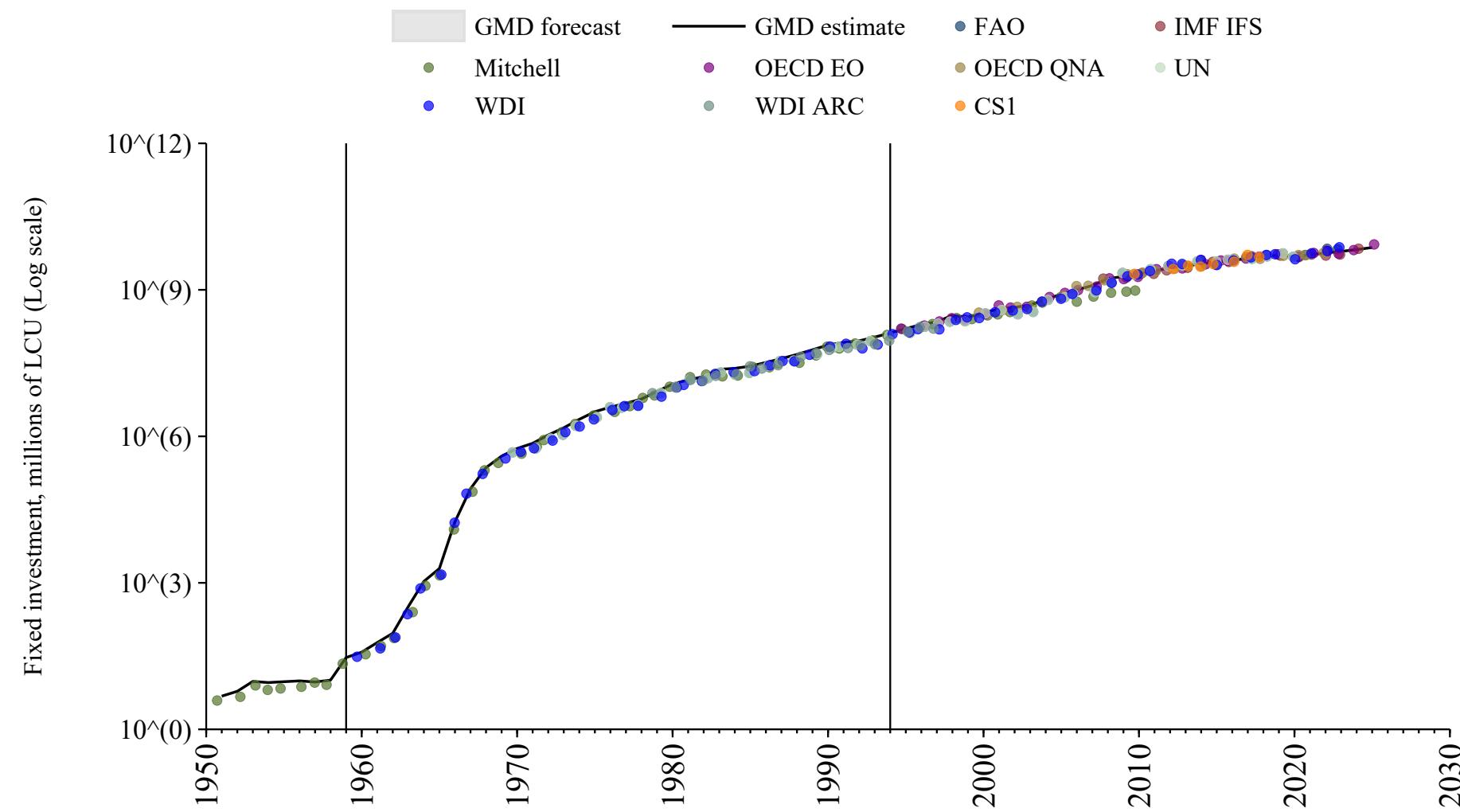
India

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 121.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 105%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1996 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



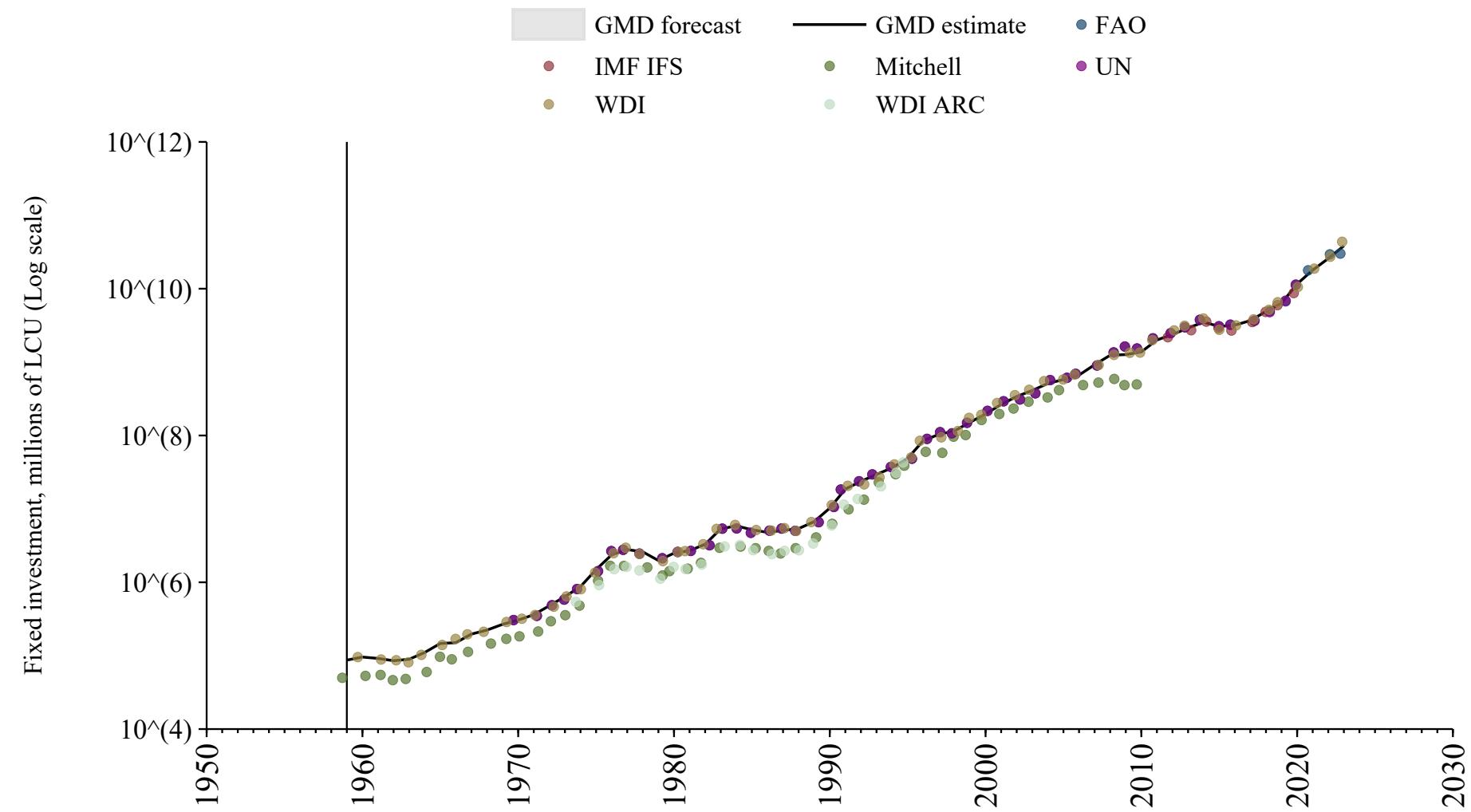
Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 123%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 124.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



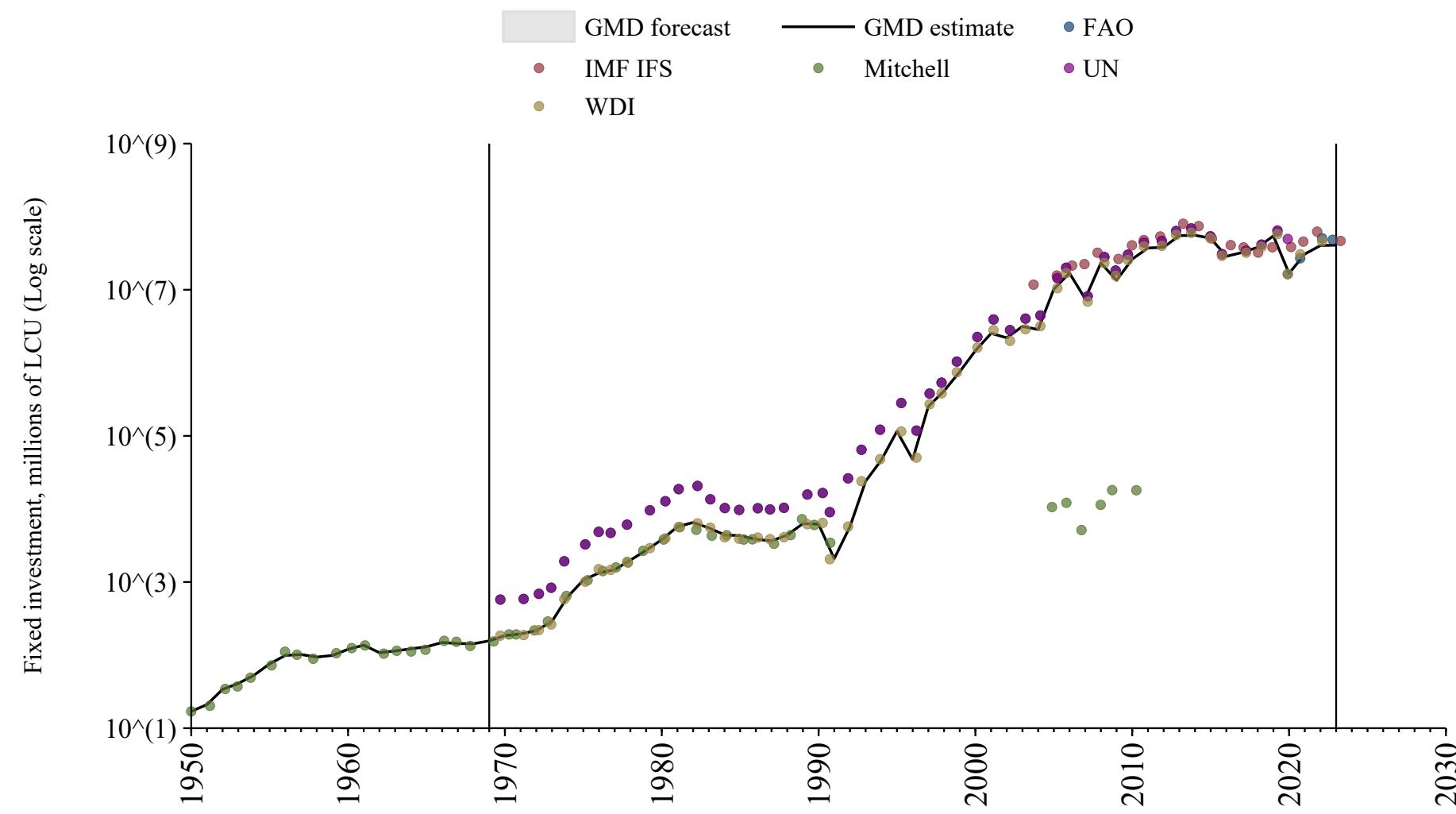
Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 174.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



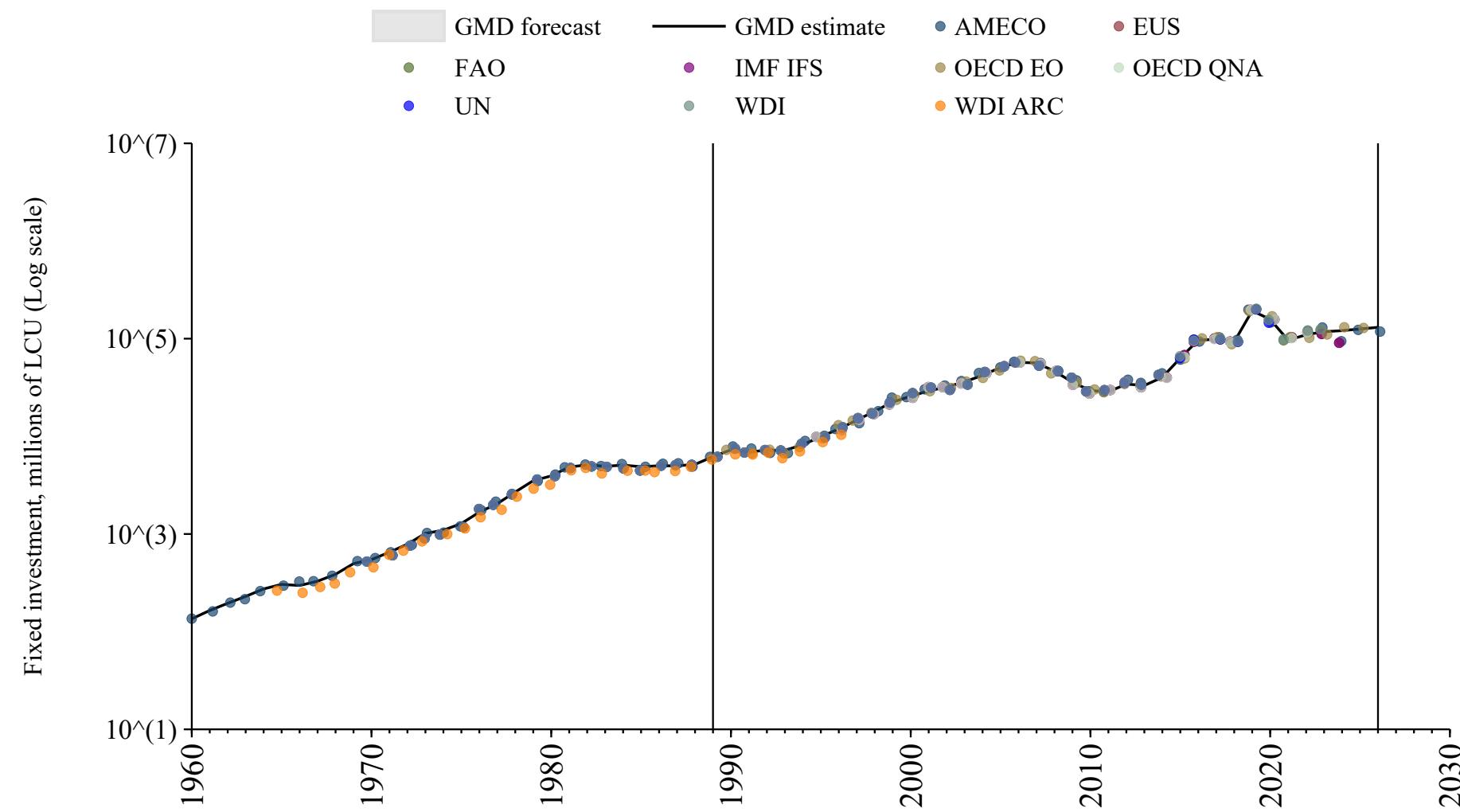
Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 90.8%).



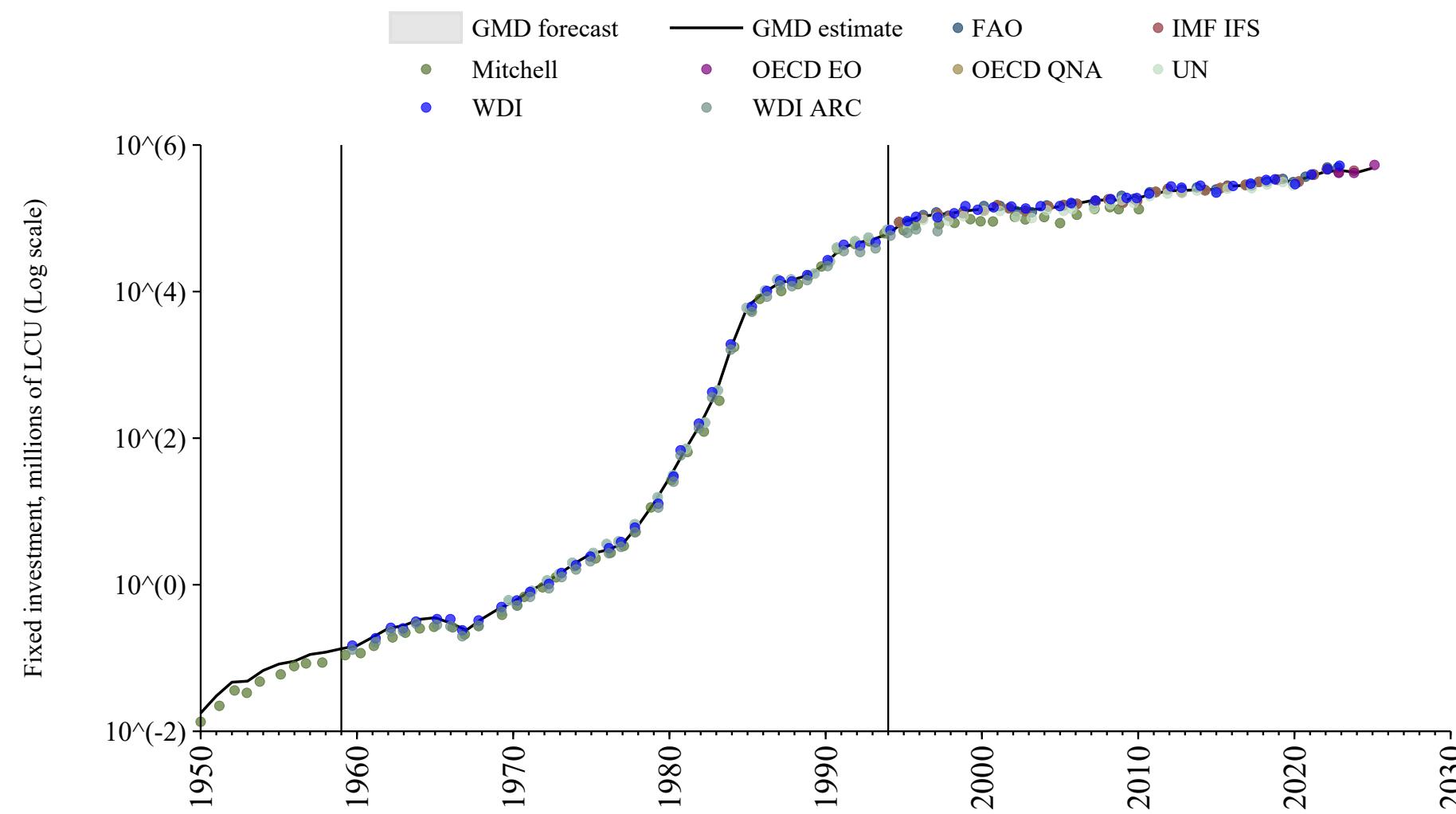
Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 105.1%).



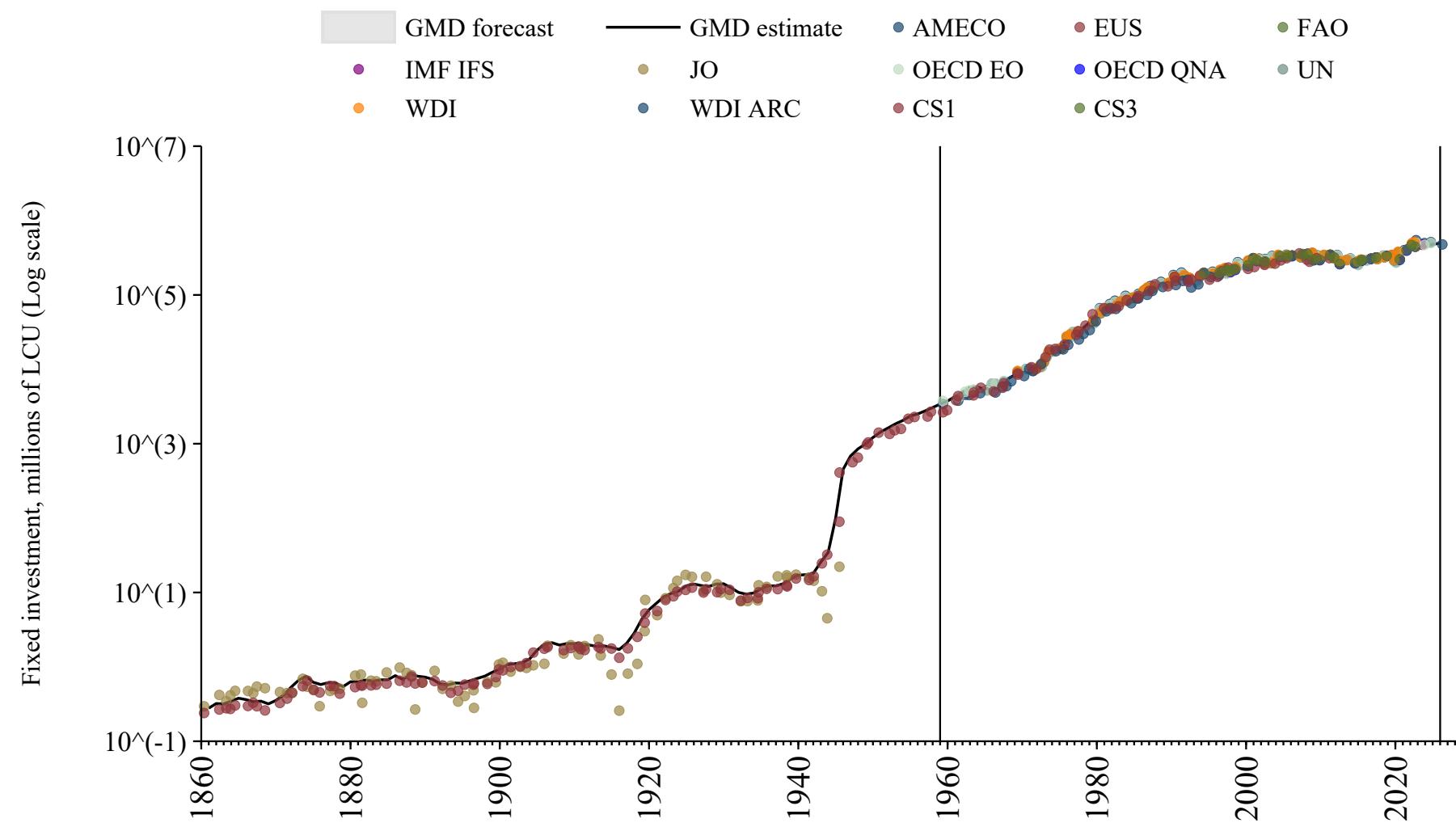
Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 131.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



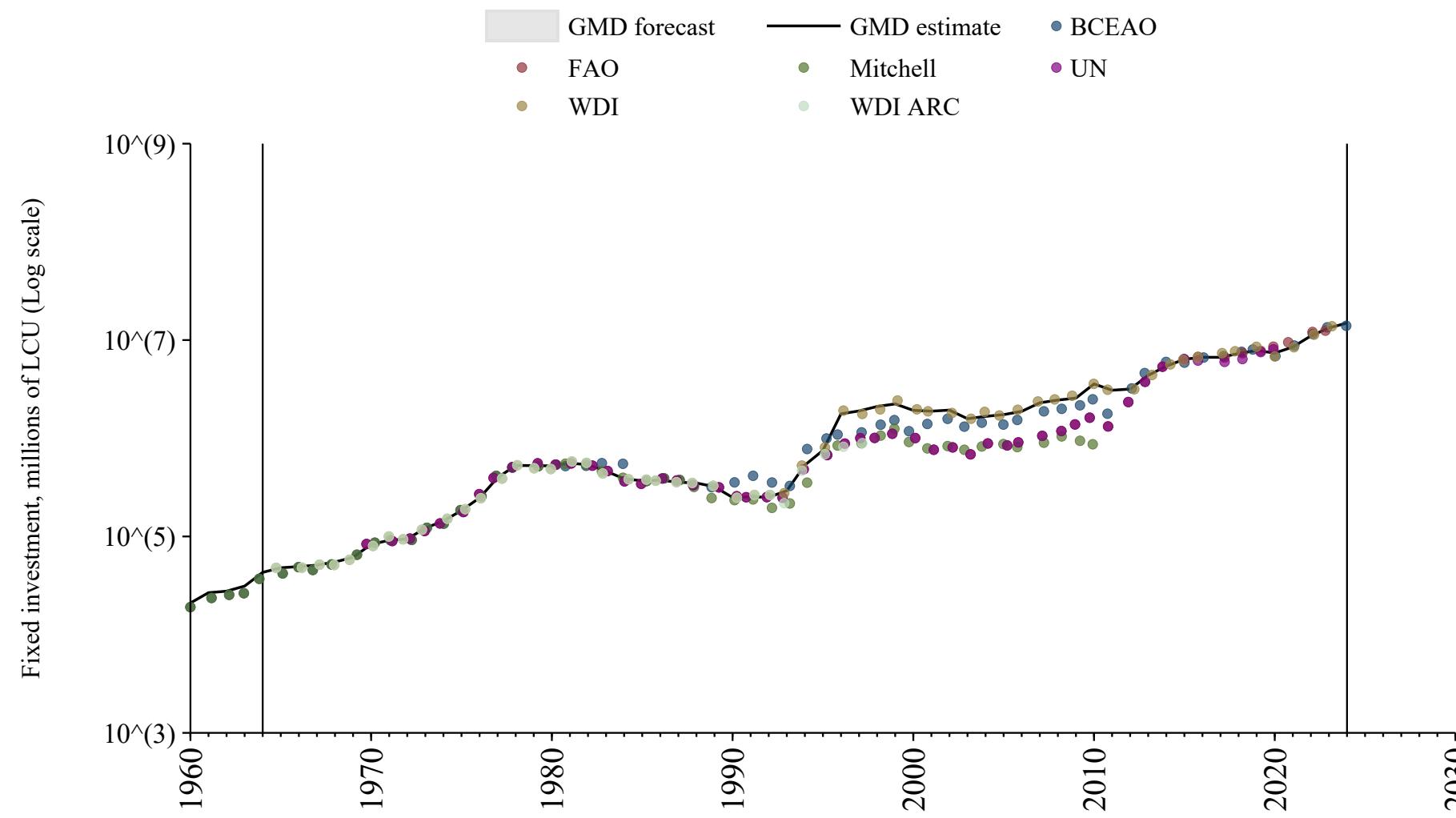
Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Baffigi (2013)	1861 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 116.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 97.2%).



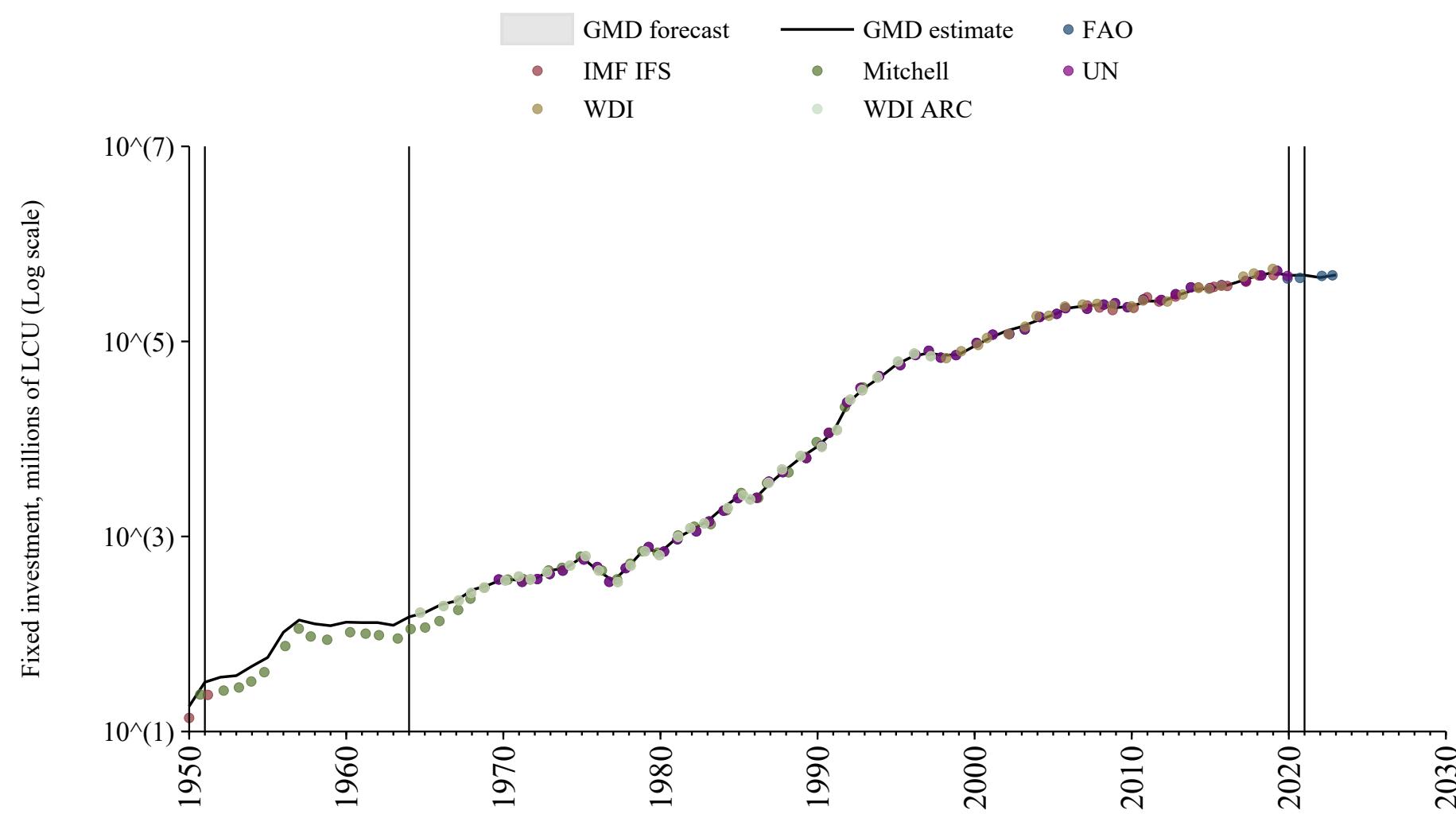
Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 110.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 108.7%).



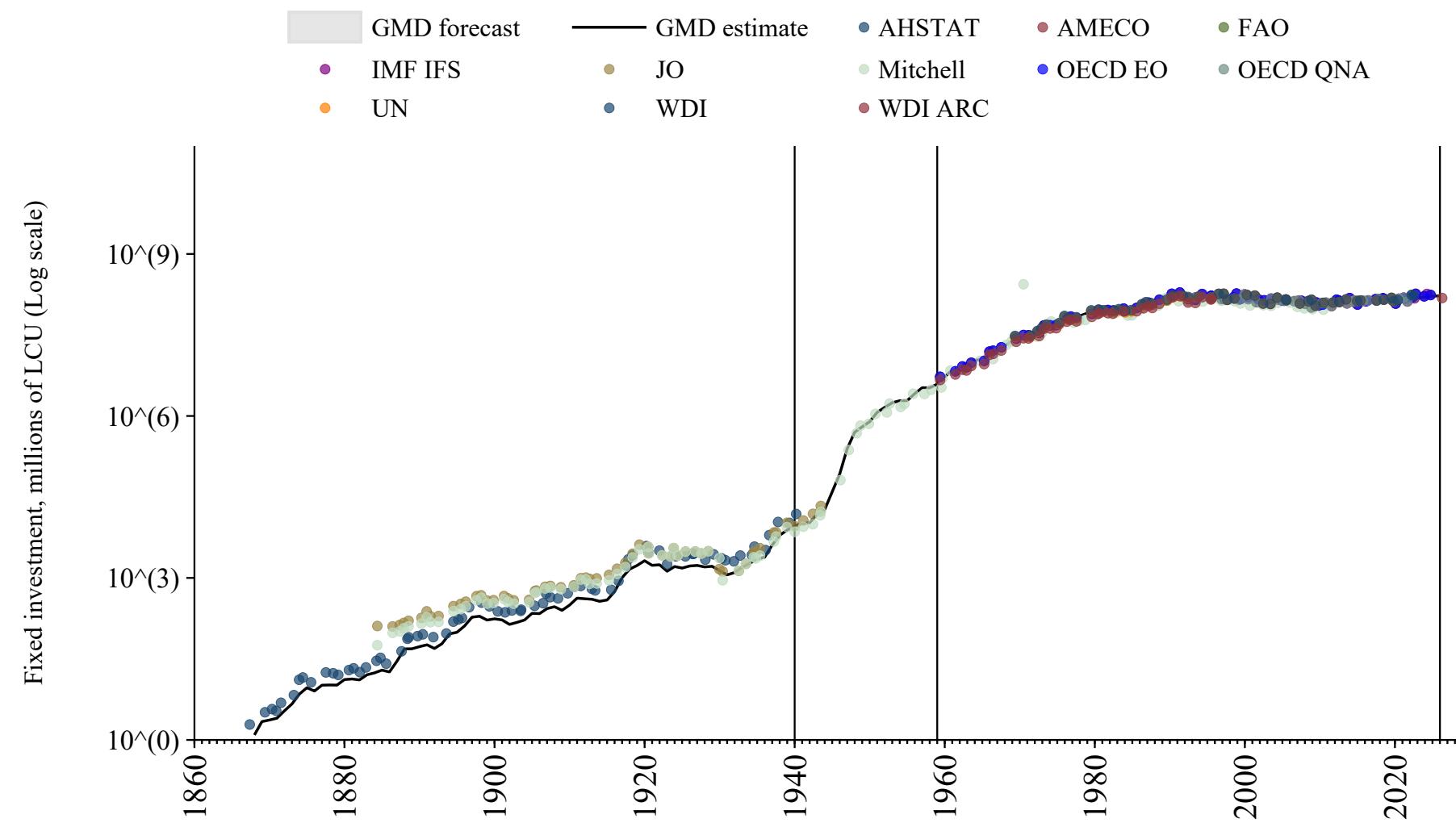
Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 131.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 133.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
United Nations (2024)	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 106.2%).



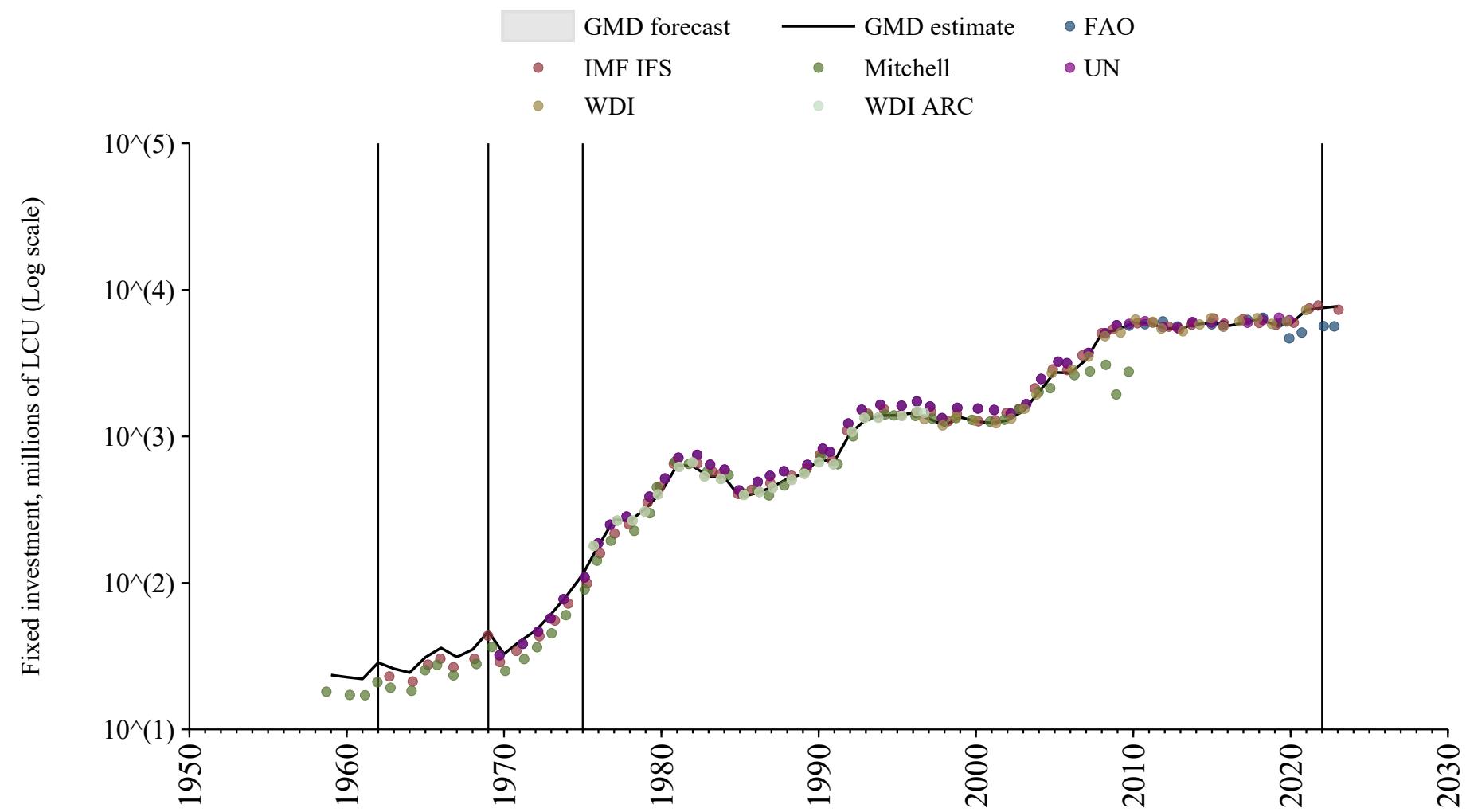
Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1868 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 64%).
Mitchell (2013)	1941 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 113.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.4%).



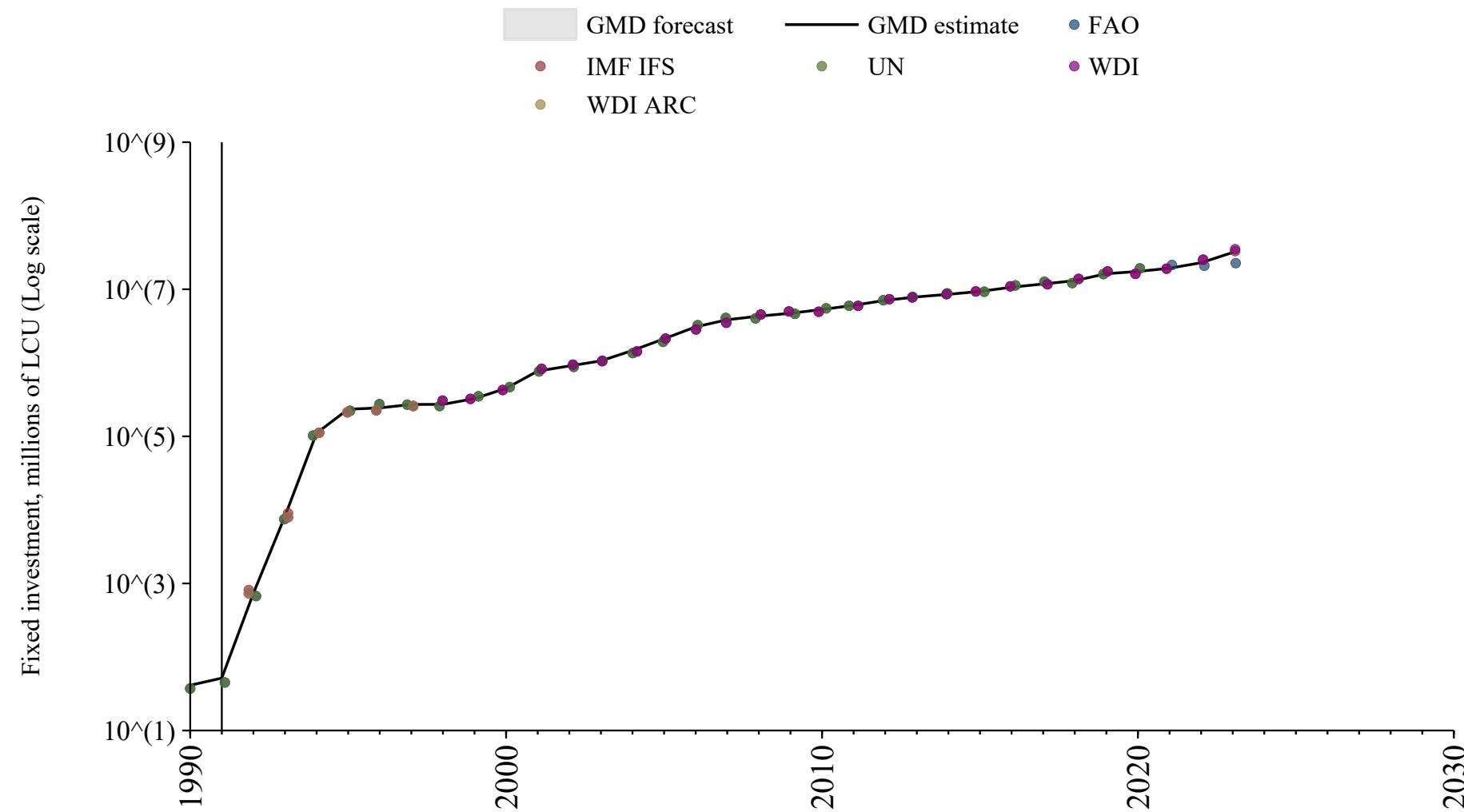
Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 129.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 113%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 102.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 142%).



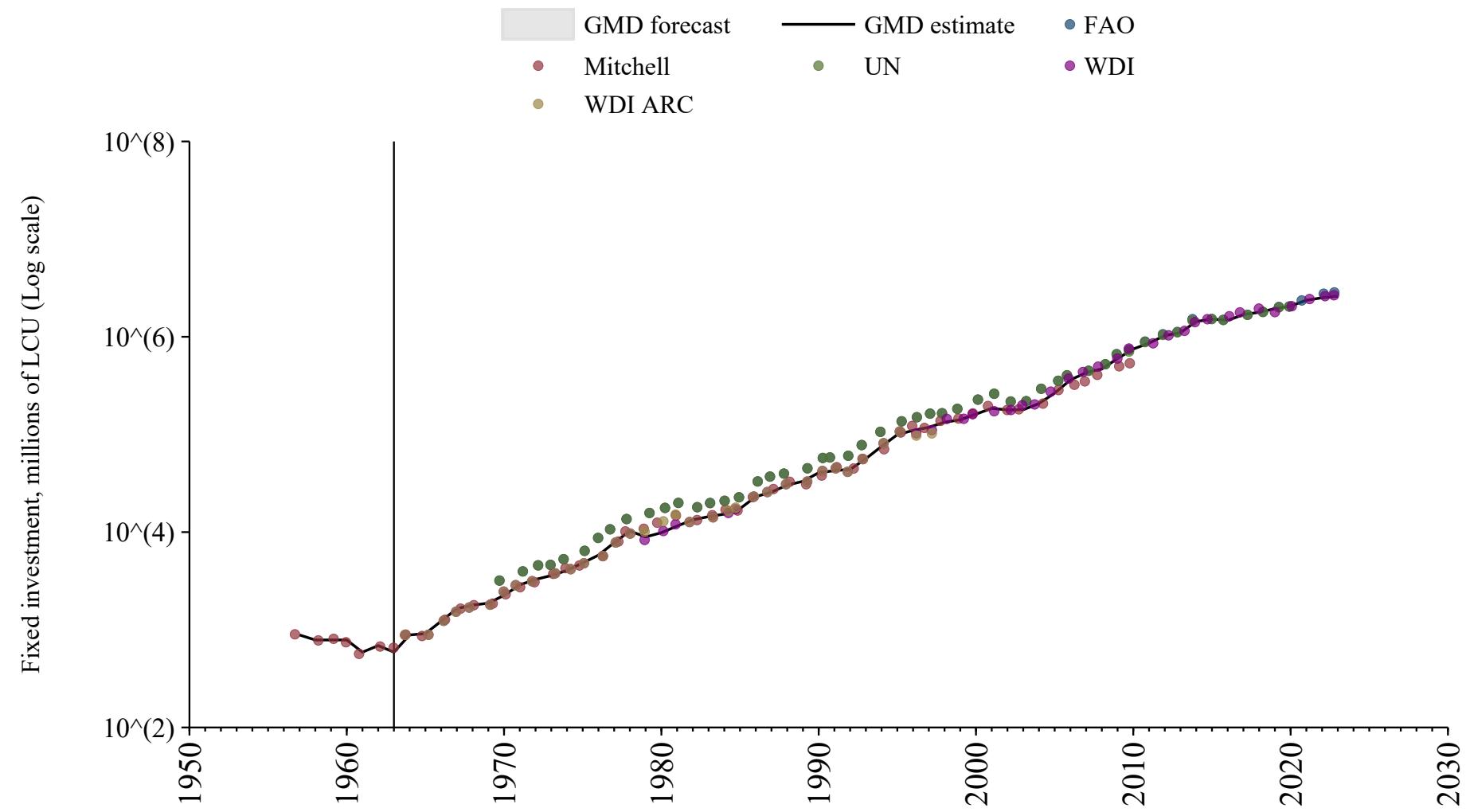
Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 110.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



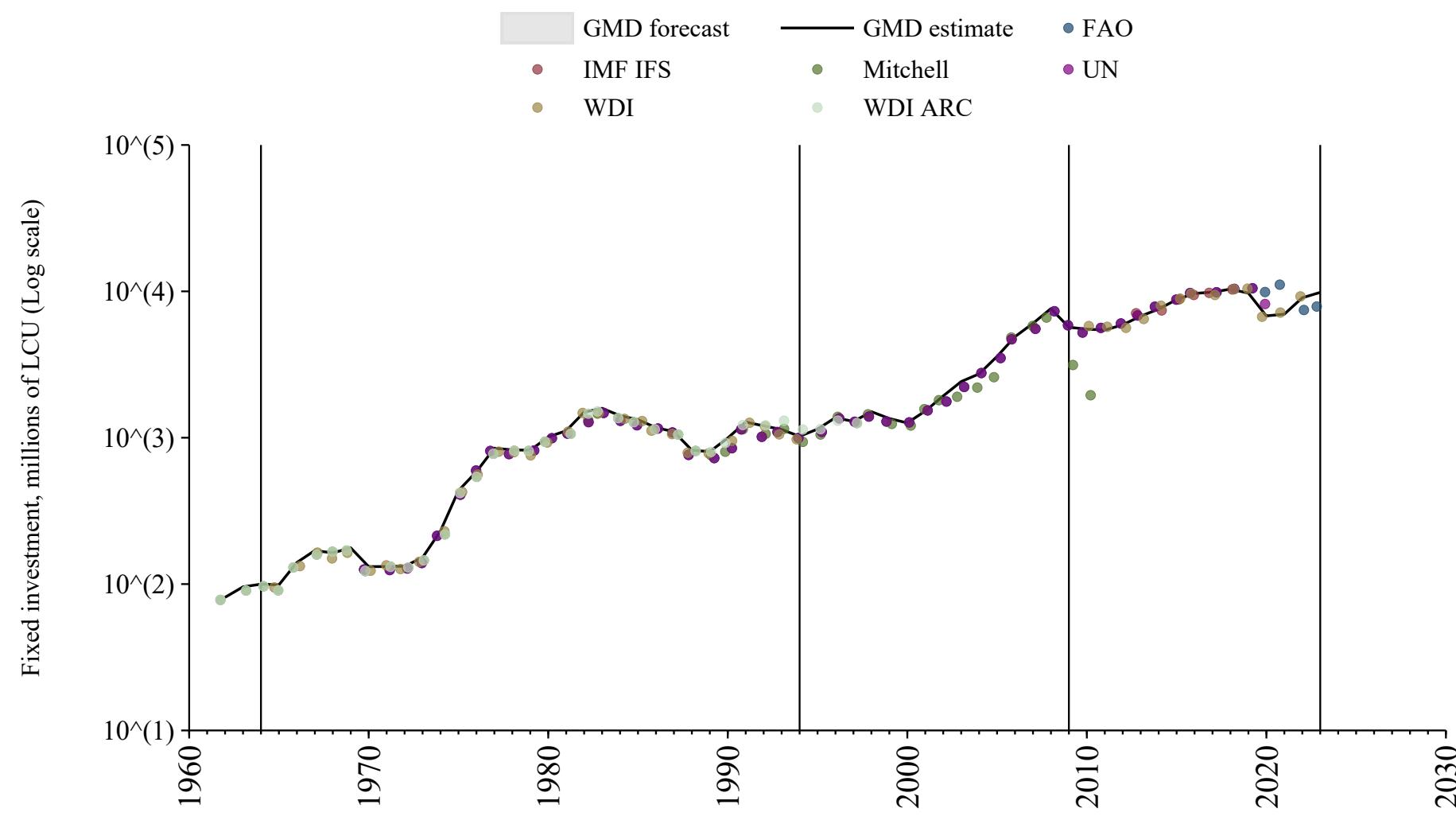
Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1957 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 98.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1964 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



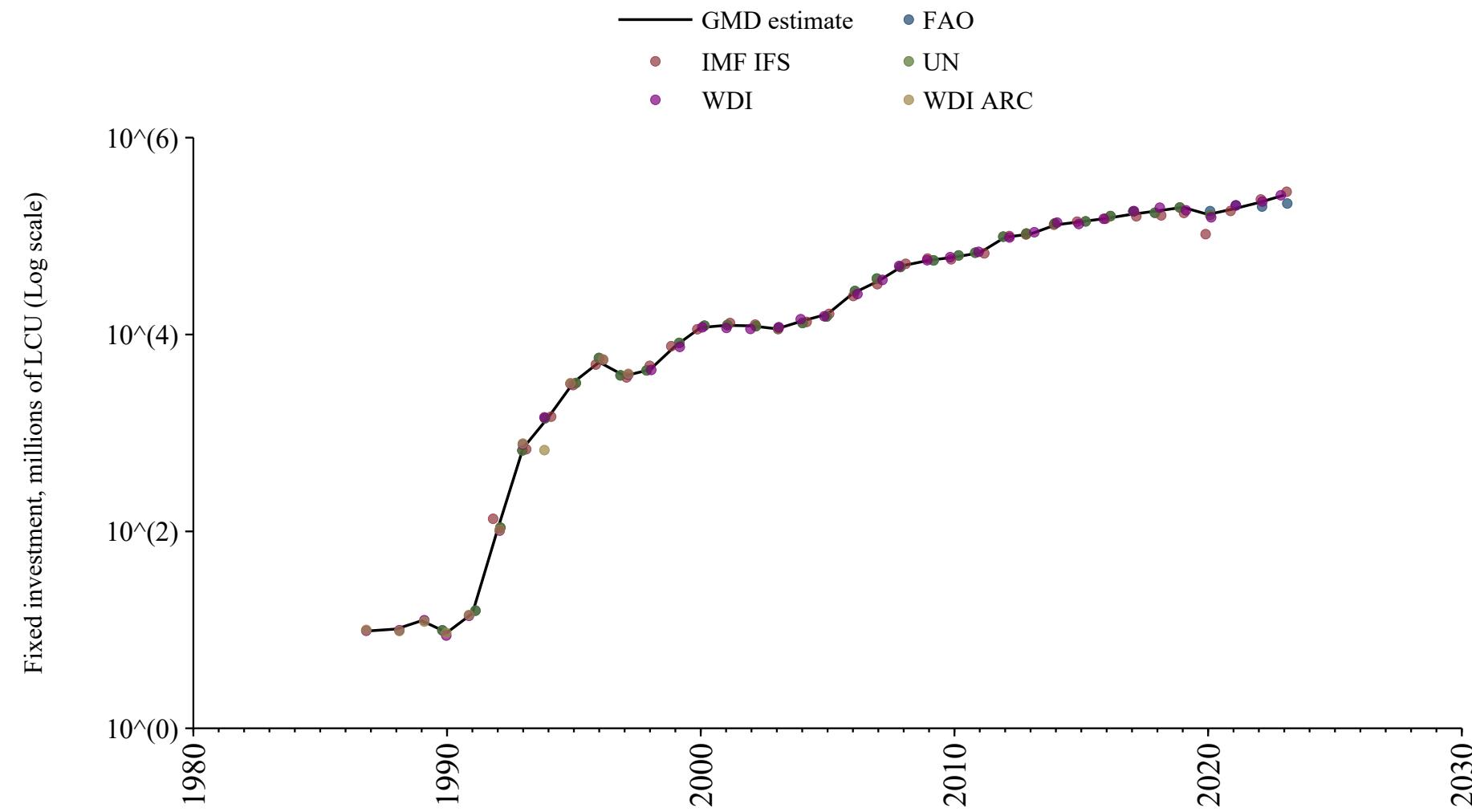
Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1962 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 104.1%)
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 104.1%)
United Nations (2024)	1995 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 104.1%)
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 129.4%)



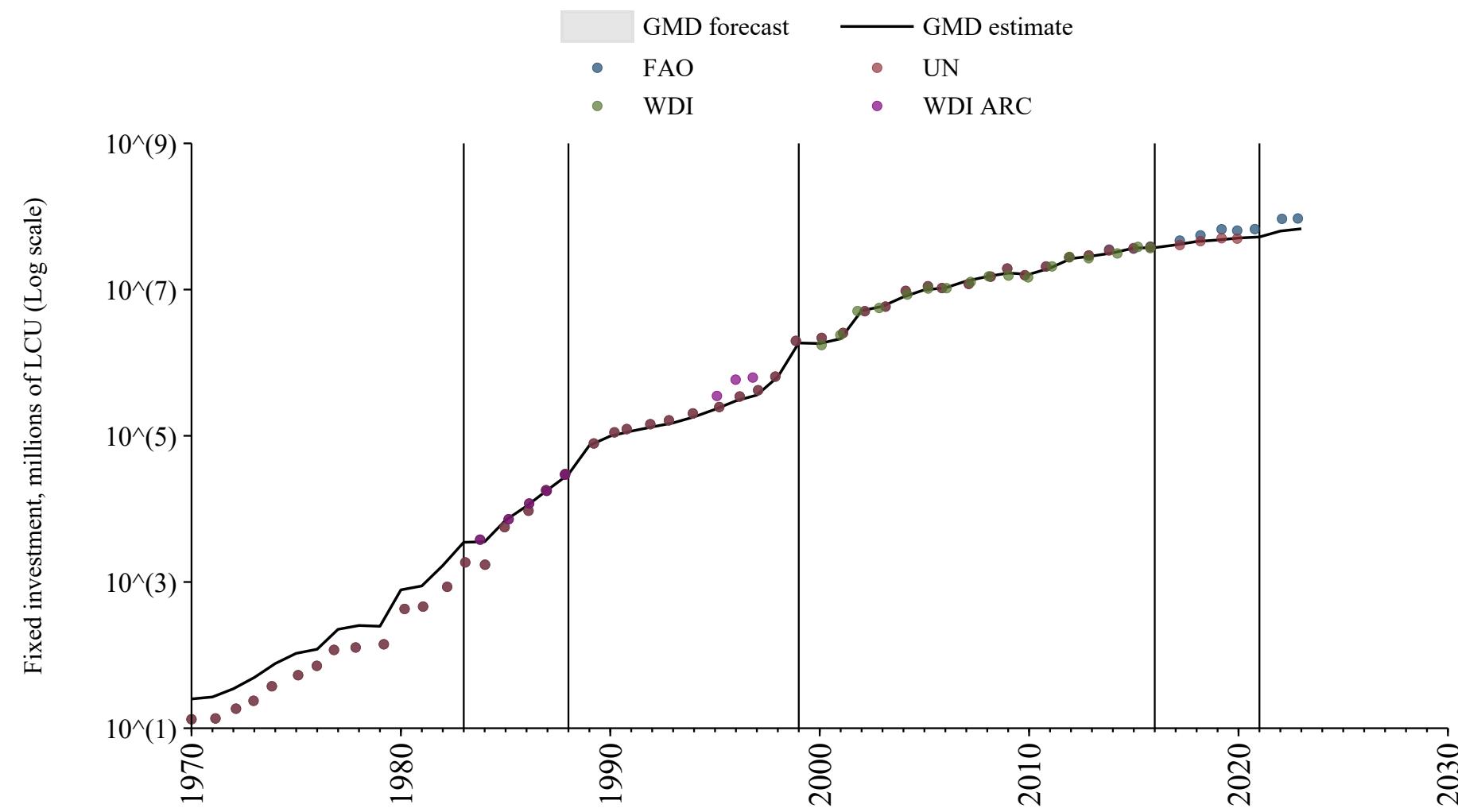
Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1987 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



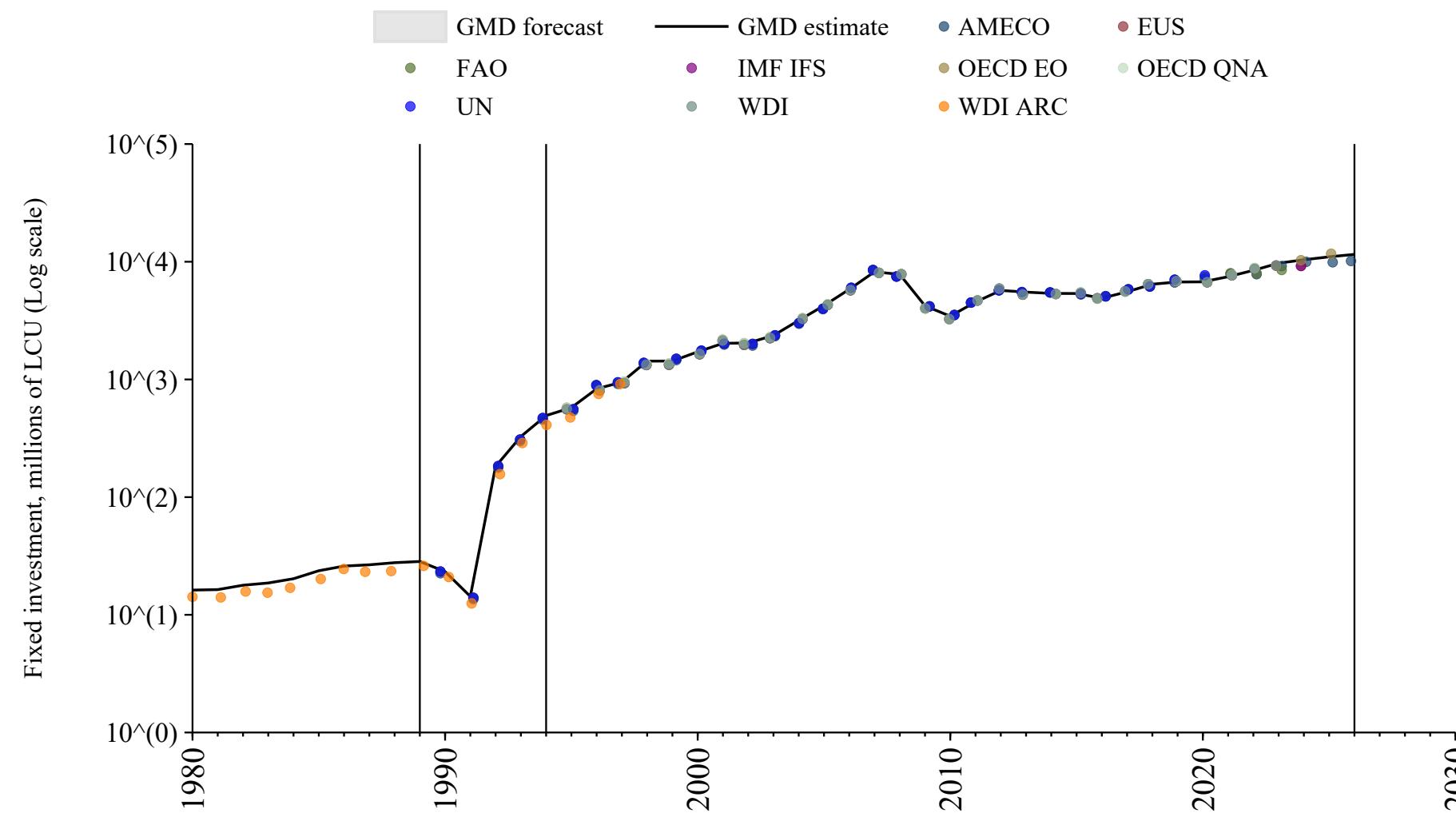
Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 189.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1984 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 93.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1989 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 92.2%).
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
United Nations (2024)	2017 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 77.6%).



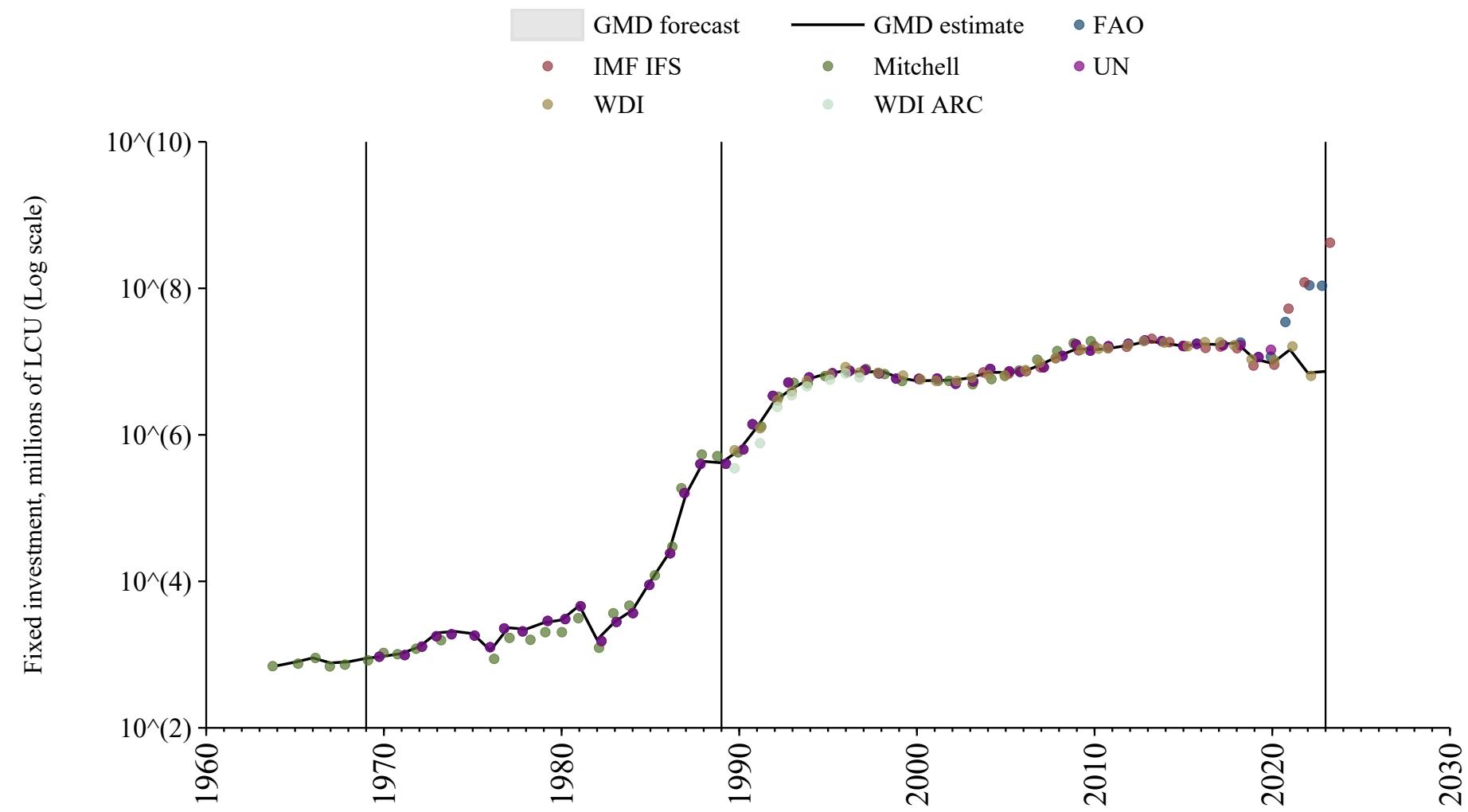
Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 114%).
European Commission (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 103.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 113.5%).



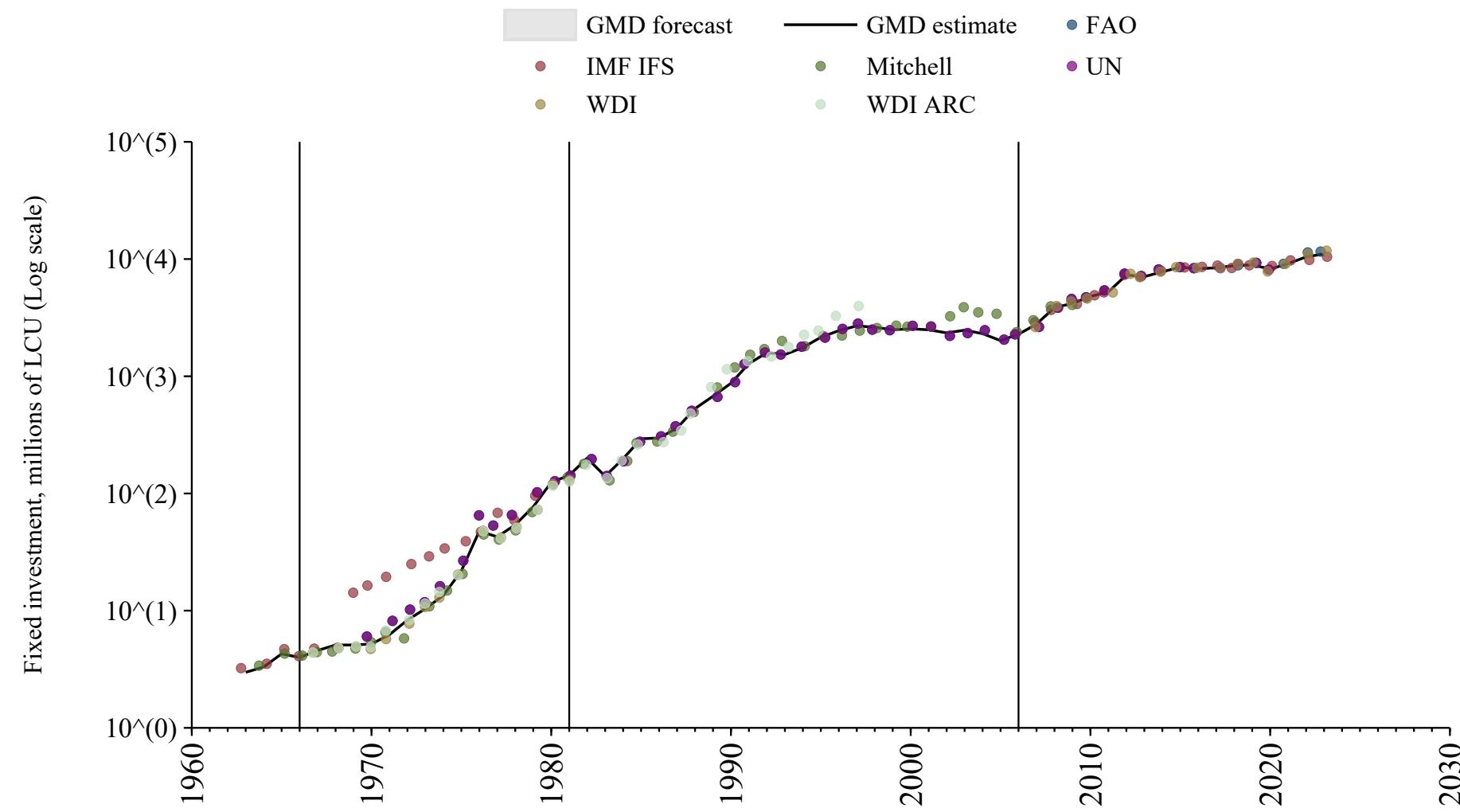
Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1964 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 101.4%)
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 101.4%)
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 7.3%).



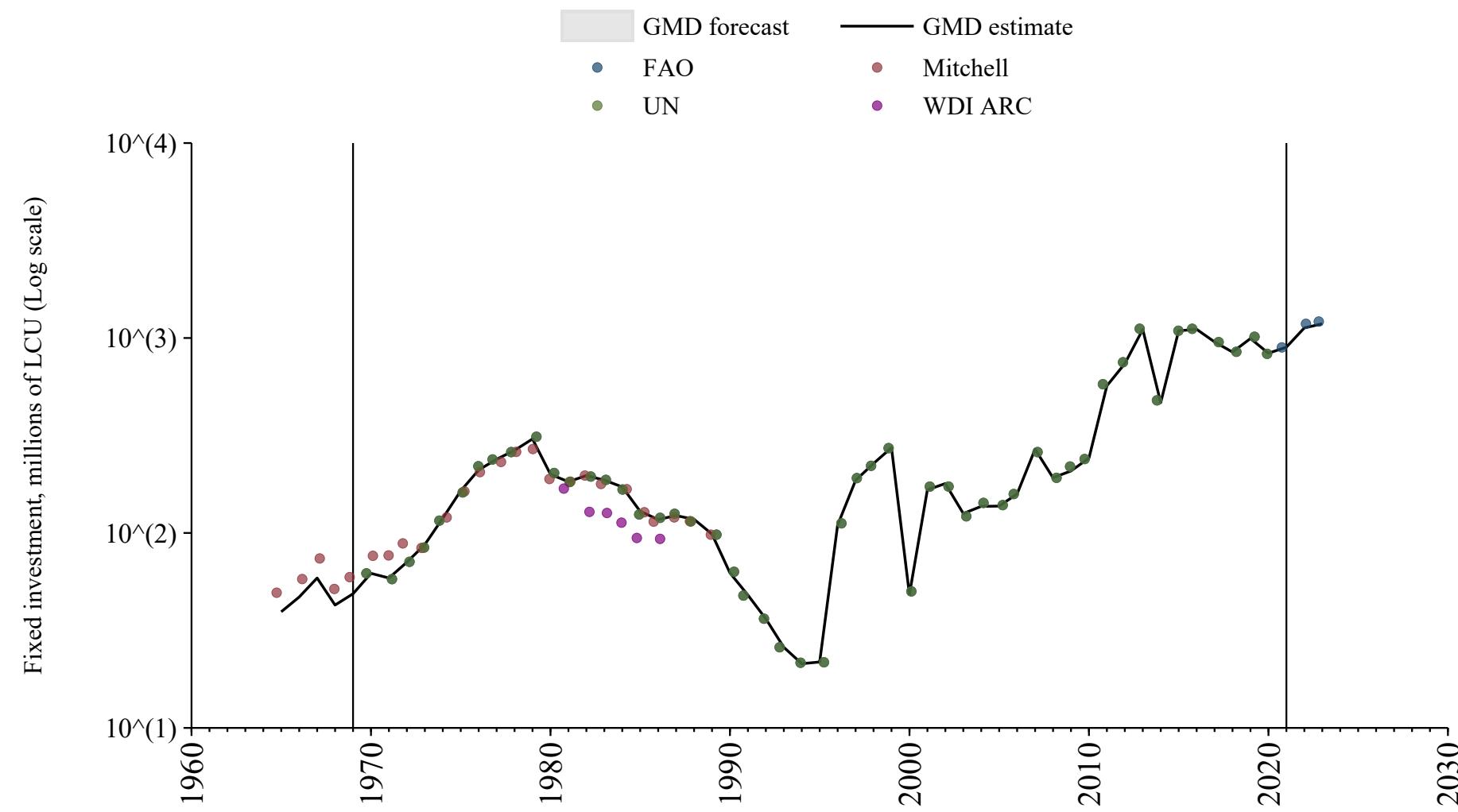
Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 92%).
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 104%).
United Nations (2024)	1982 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007.
World Bank (2024)	2007 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



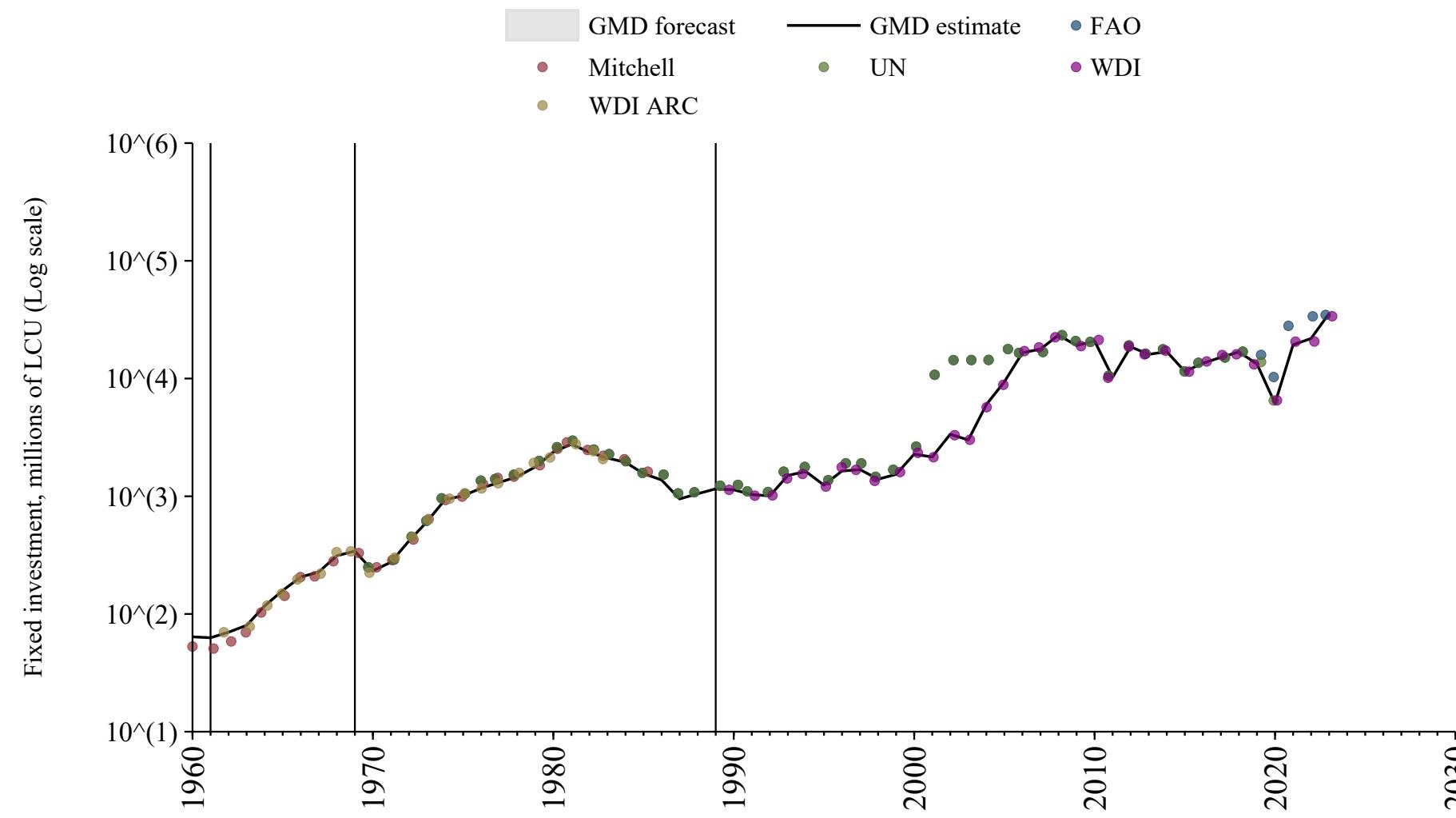
Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 79.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



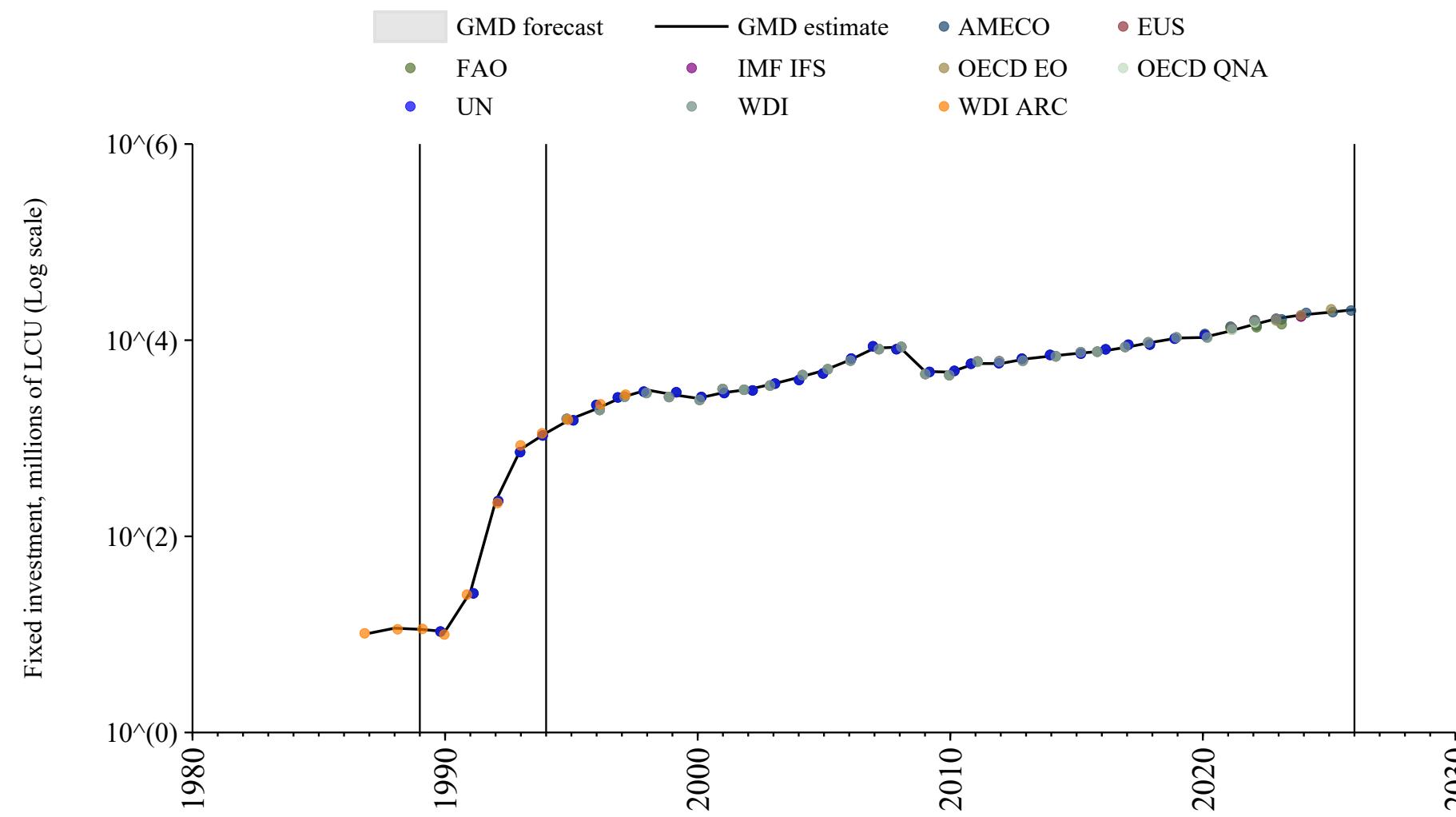
Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1960 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 120.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 93%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



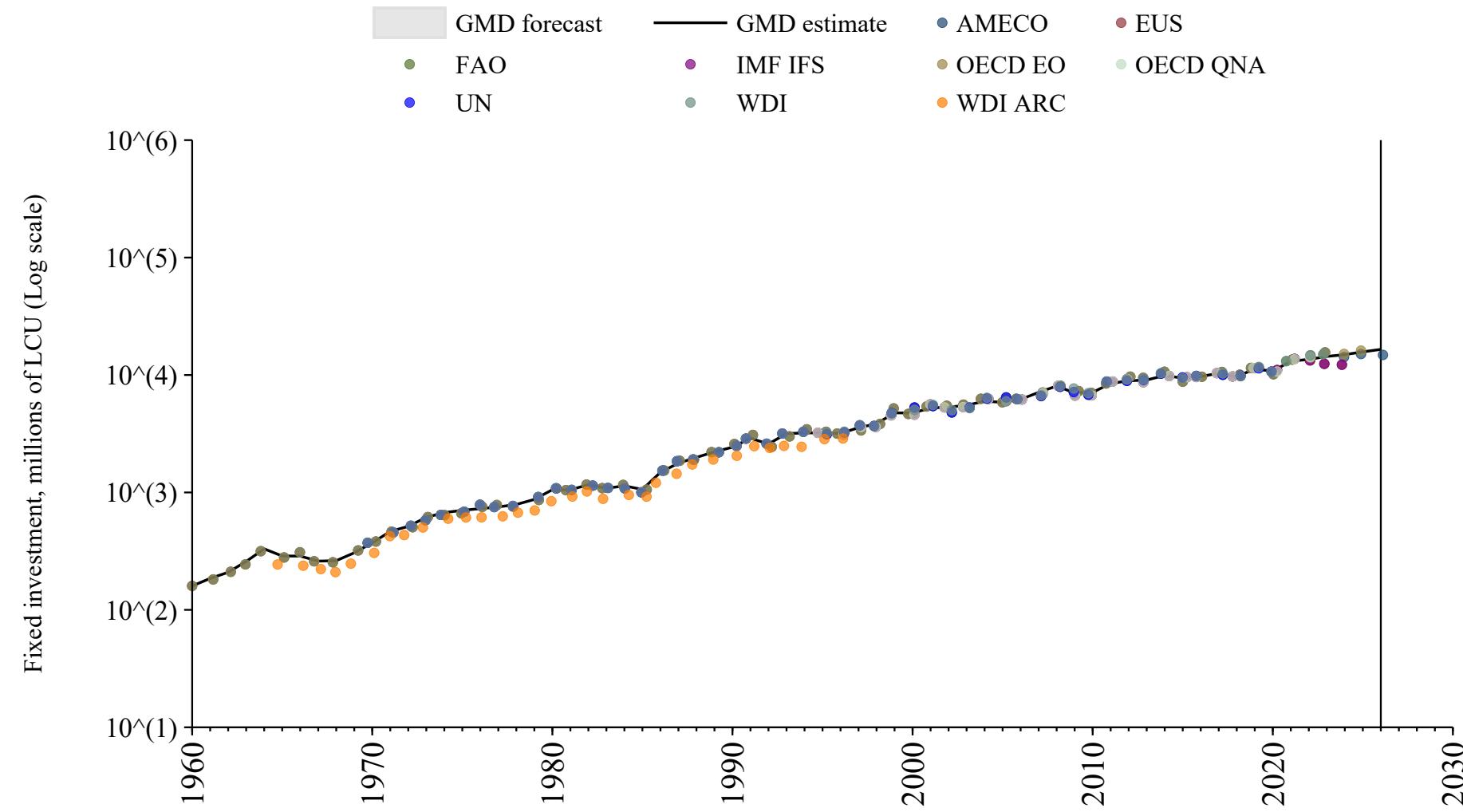
Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
European Commission (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.9%).



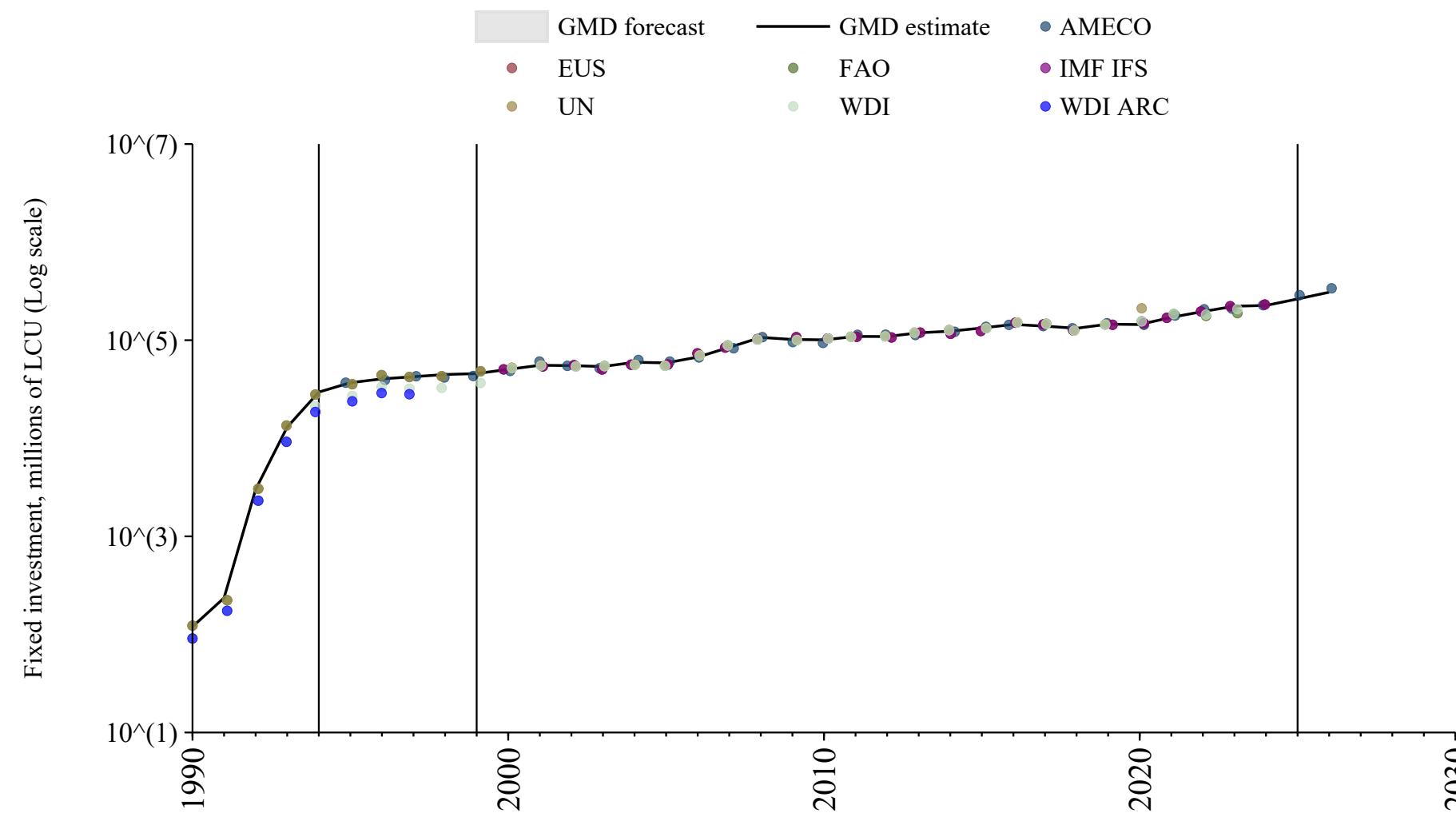
Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 106.9%).



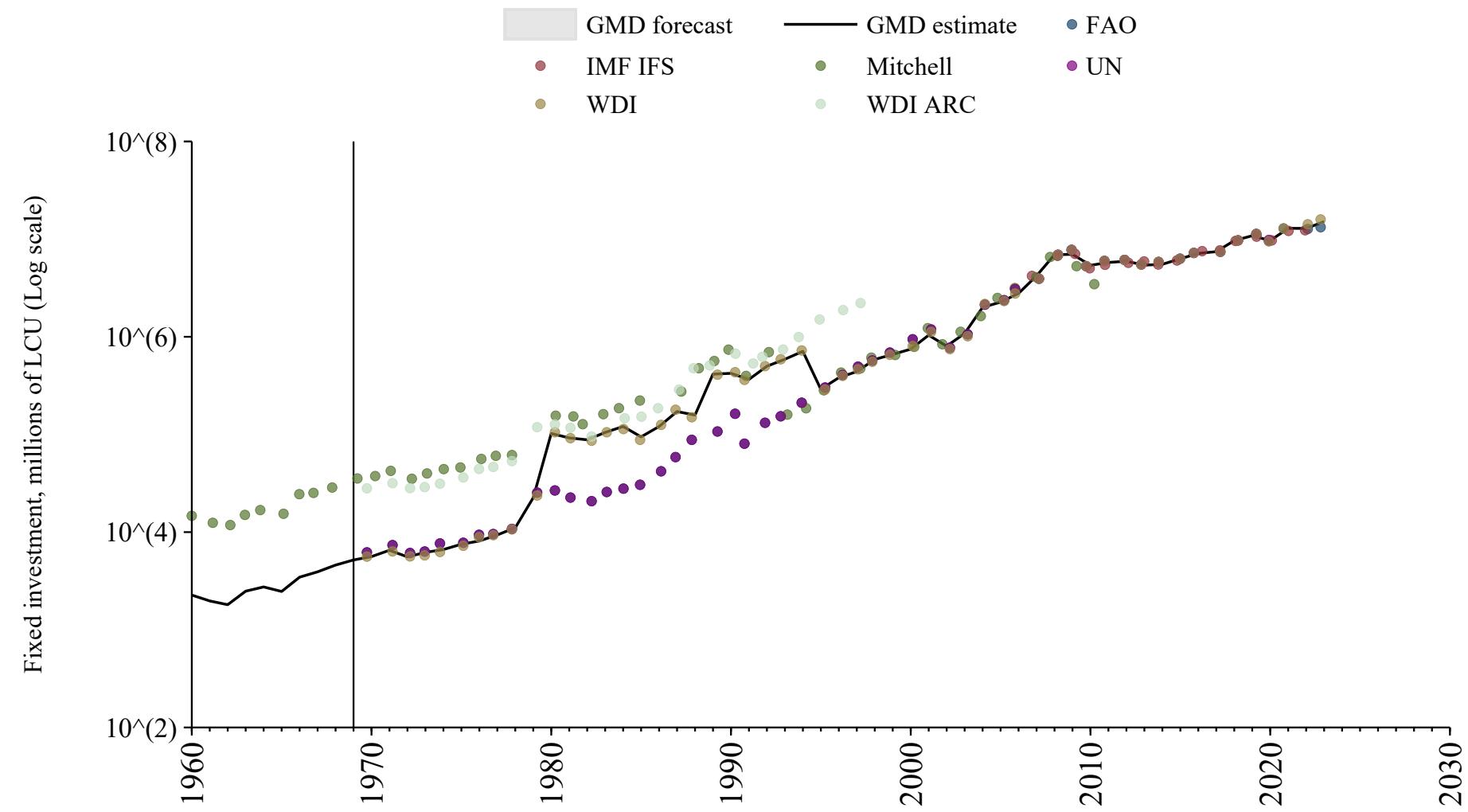
Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 131.7%).
European Commission (2024)	1995 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Commission (2024)	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.4%).



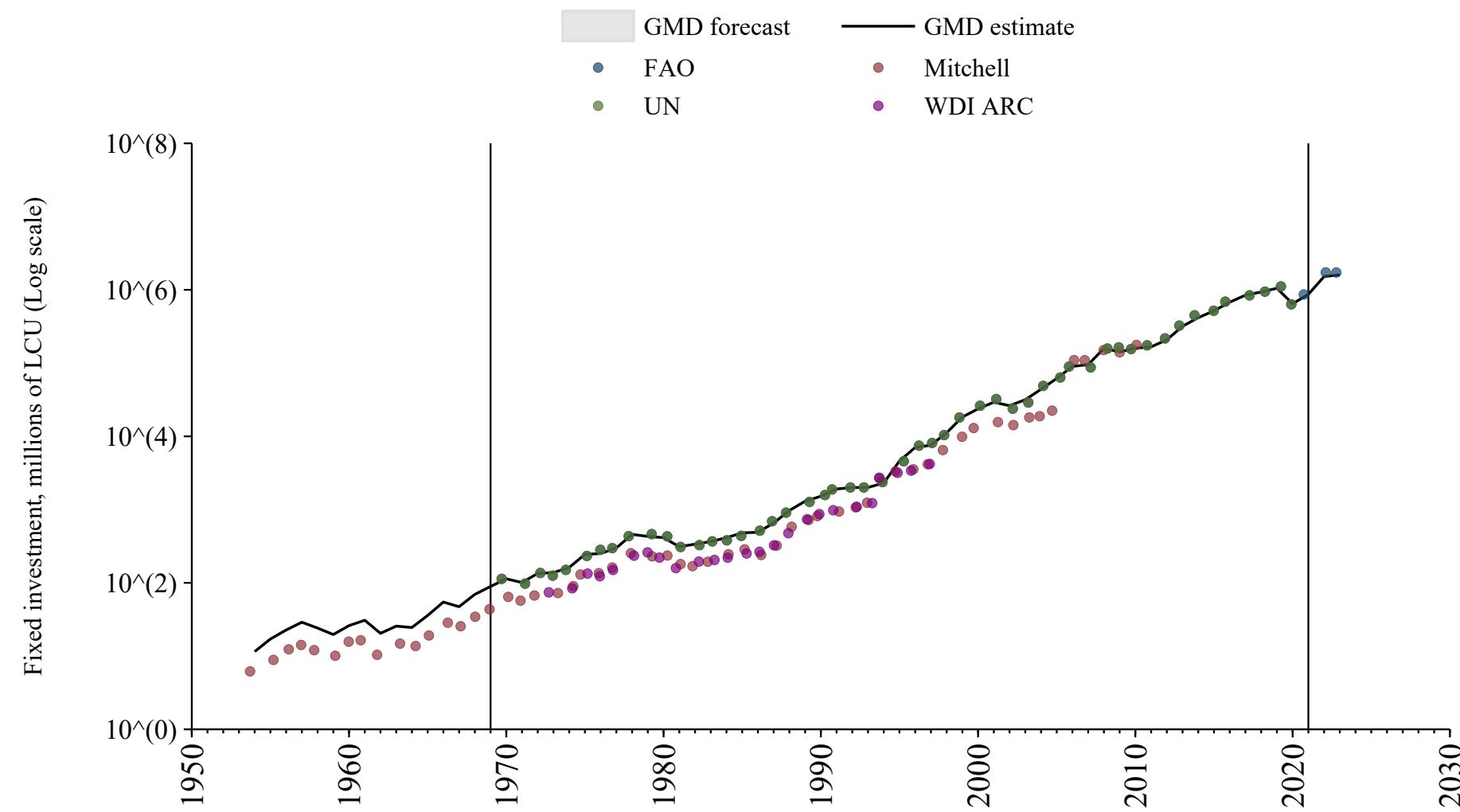
Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 15.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



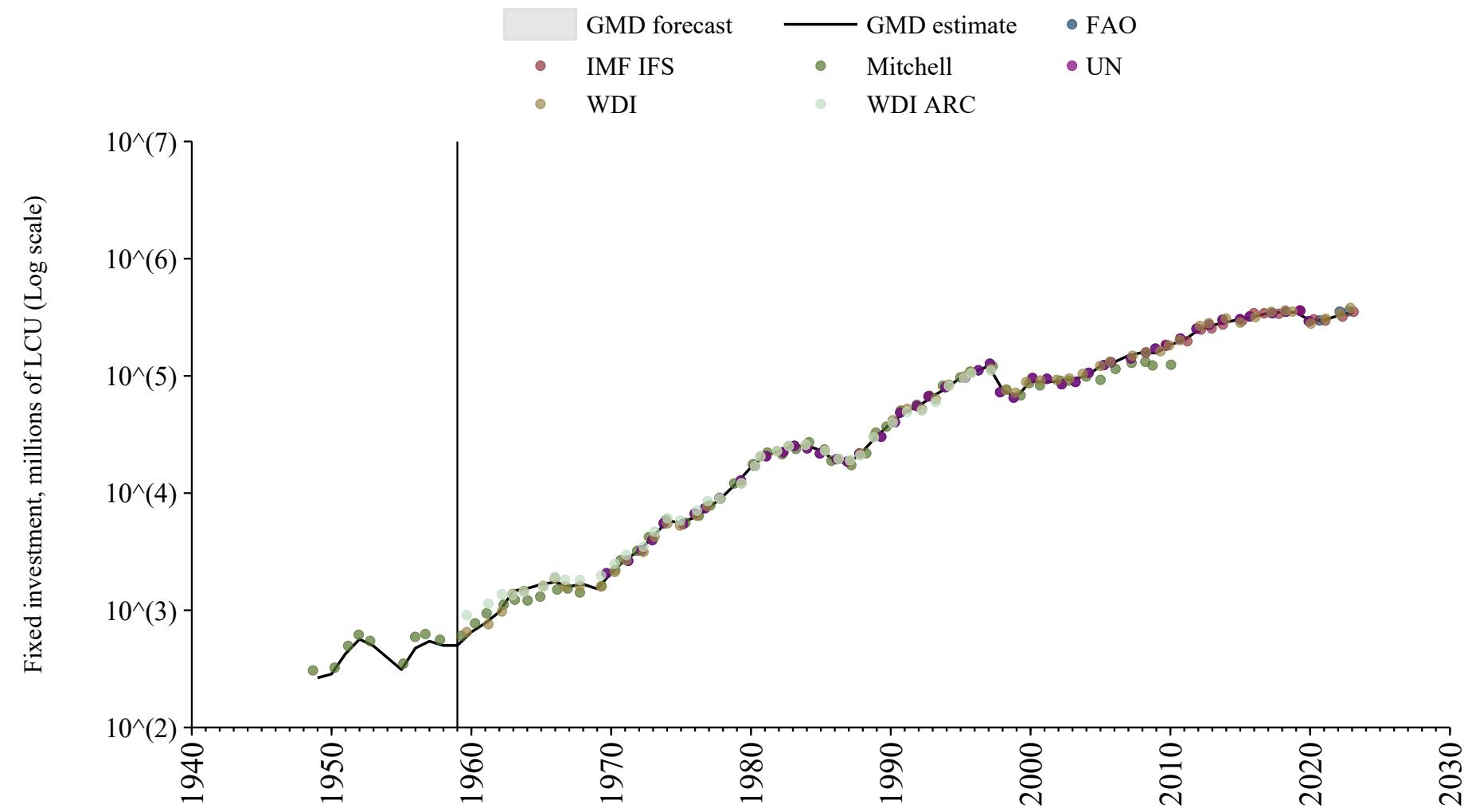
Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 186%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 99.7%).



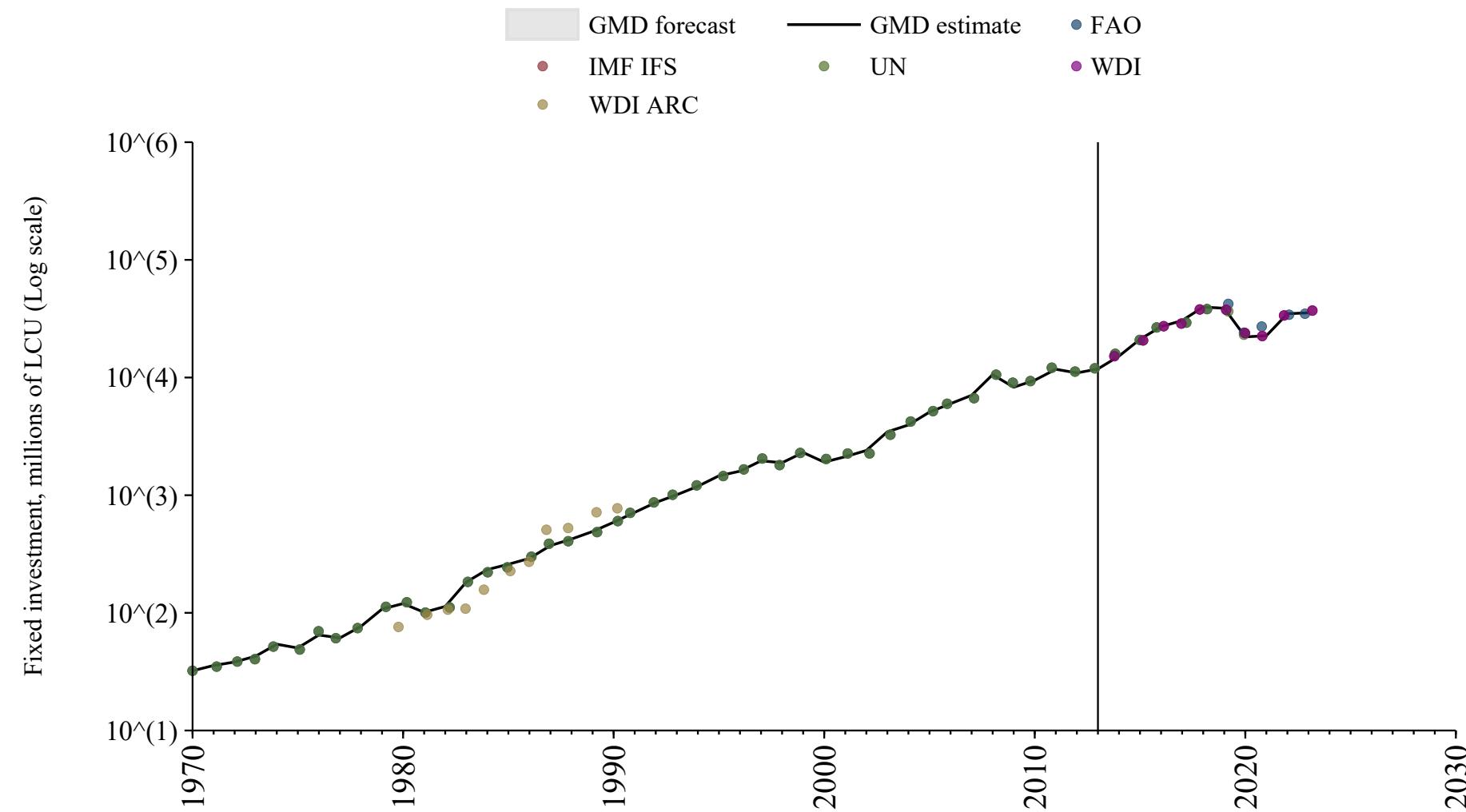
Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 86.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



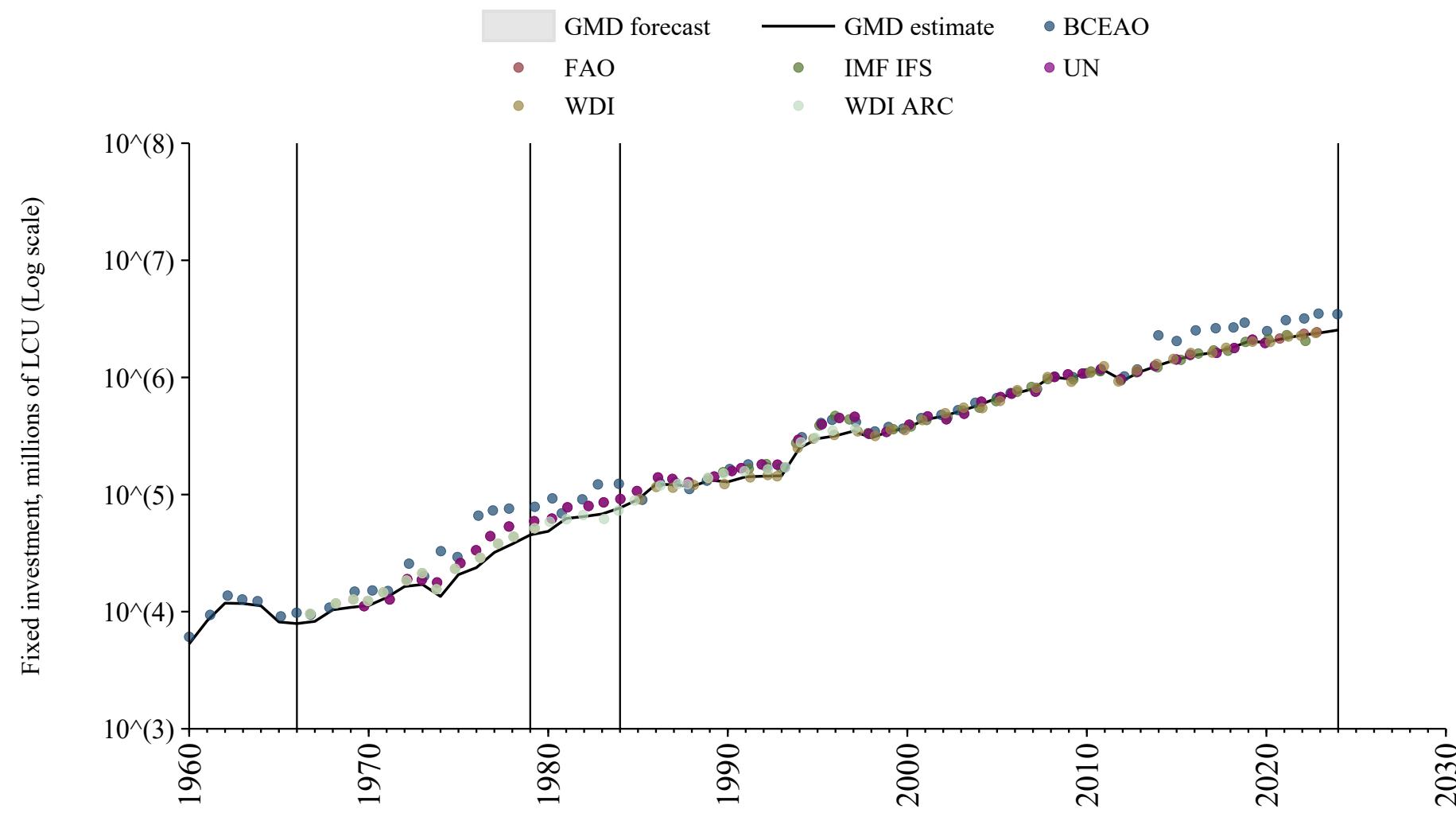
Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
World Bank (2024)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



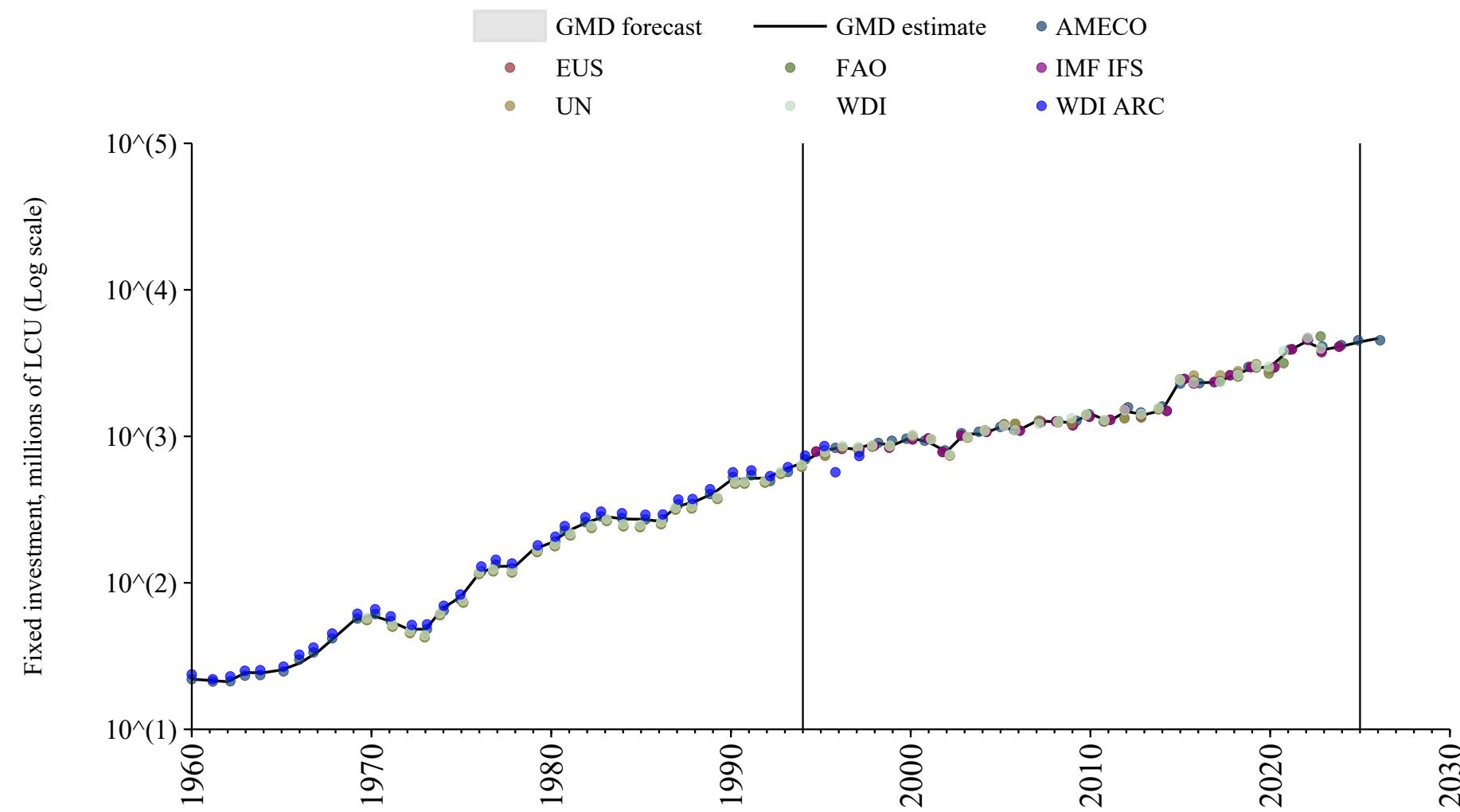
Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 87%).
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 86.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1980 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 79.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1985 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 74.2%).



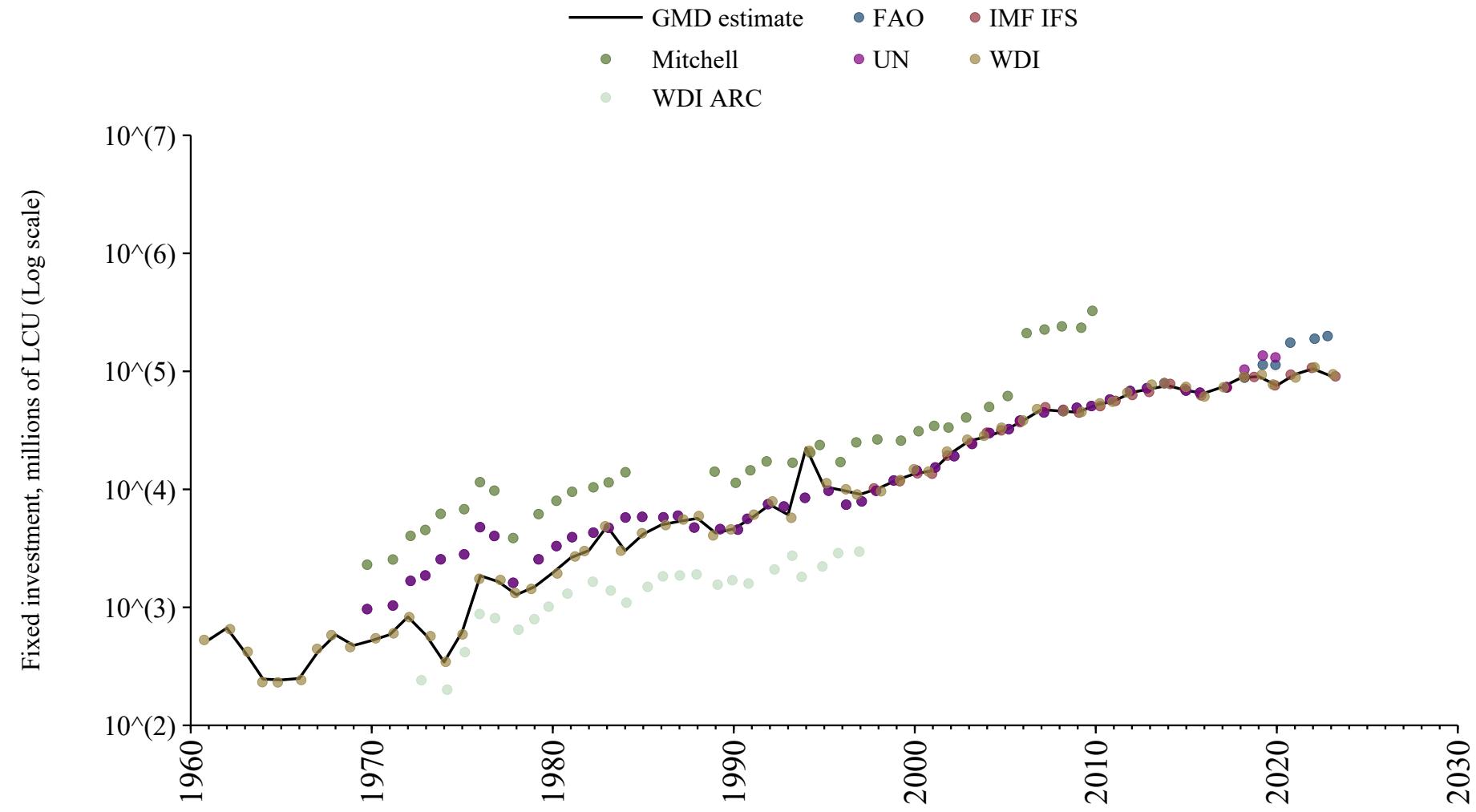
Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.5%).



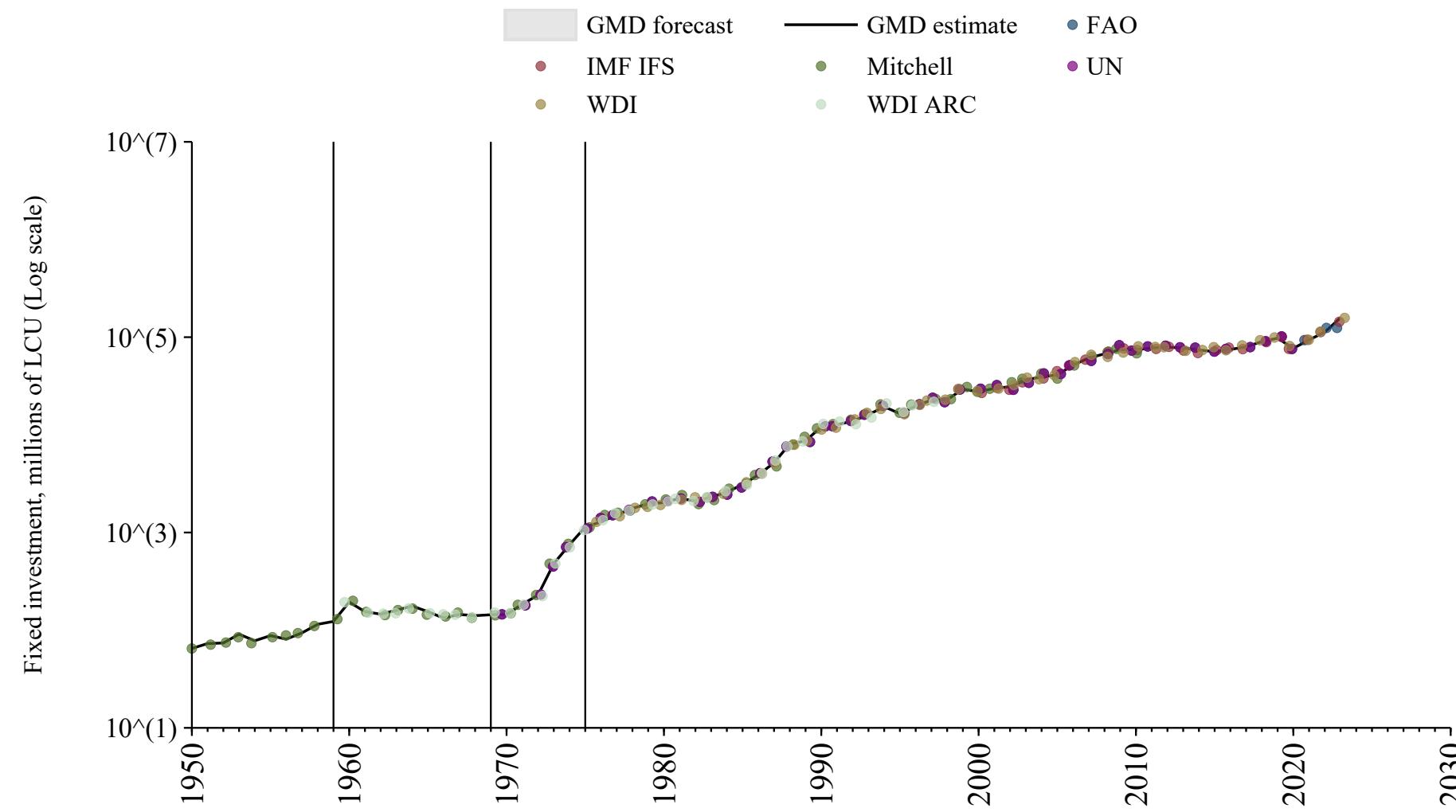
Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



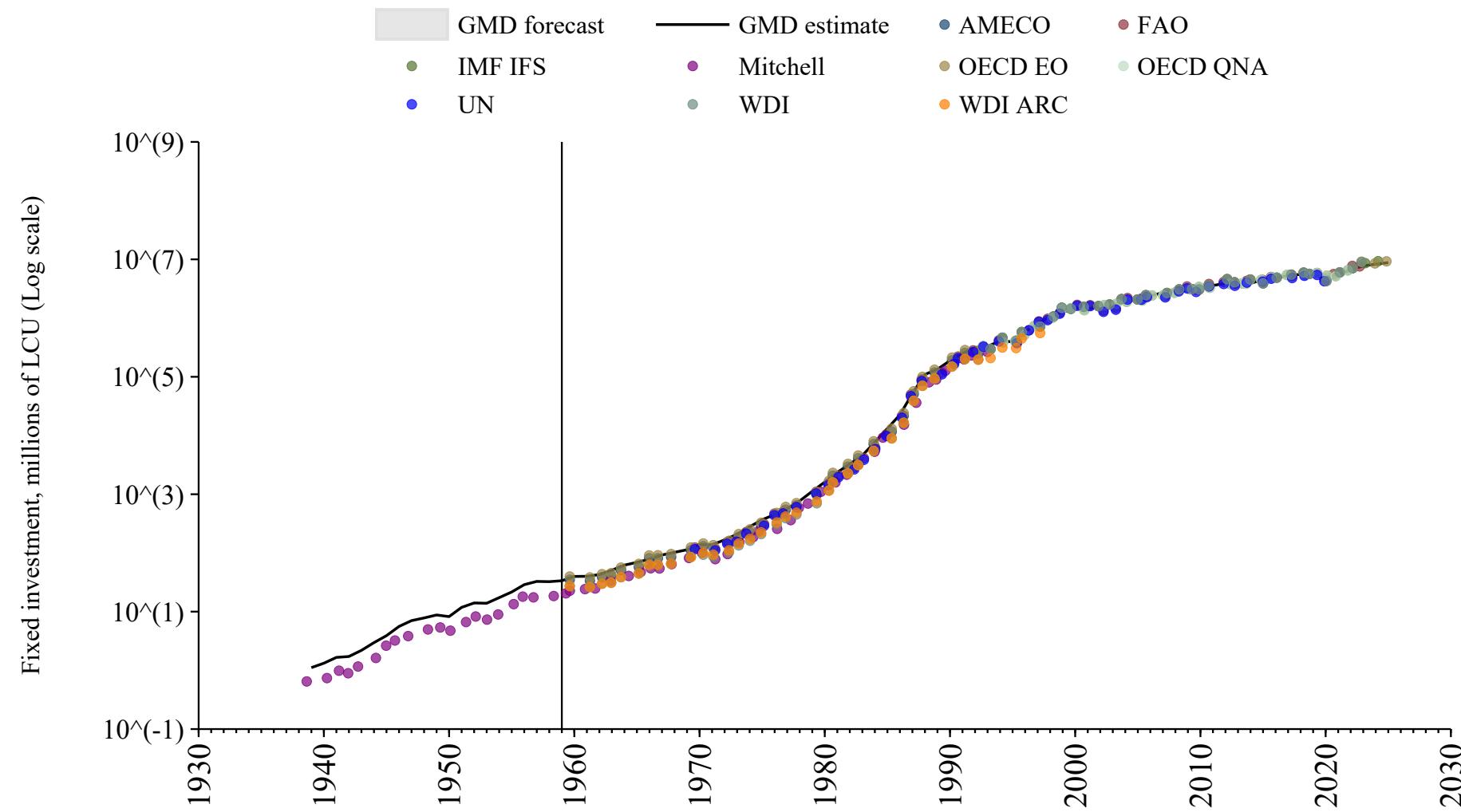
Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 99.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



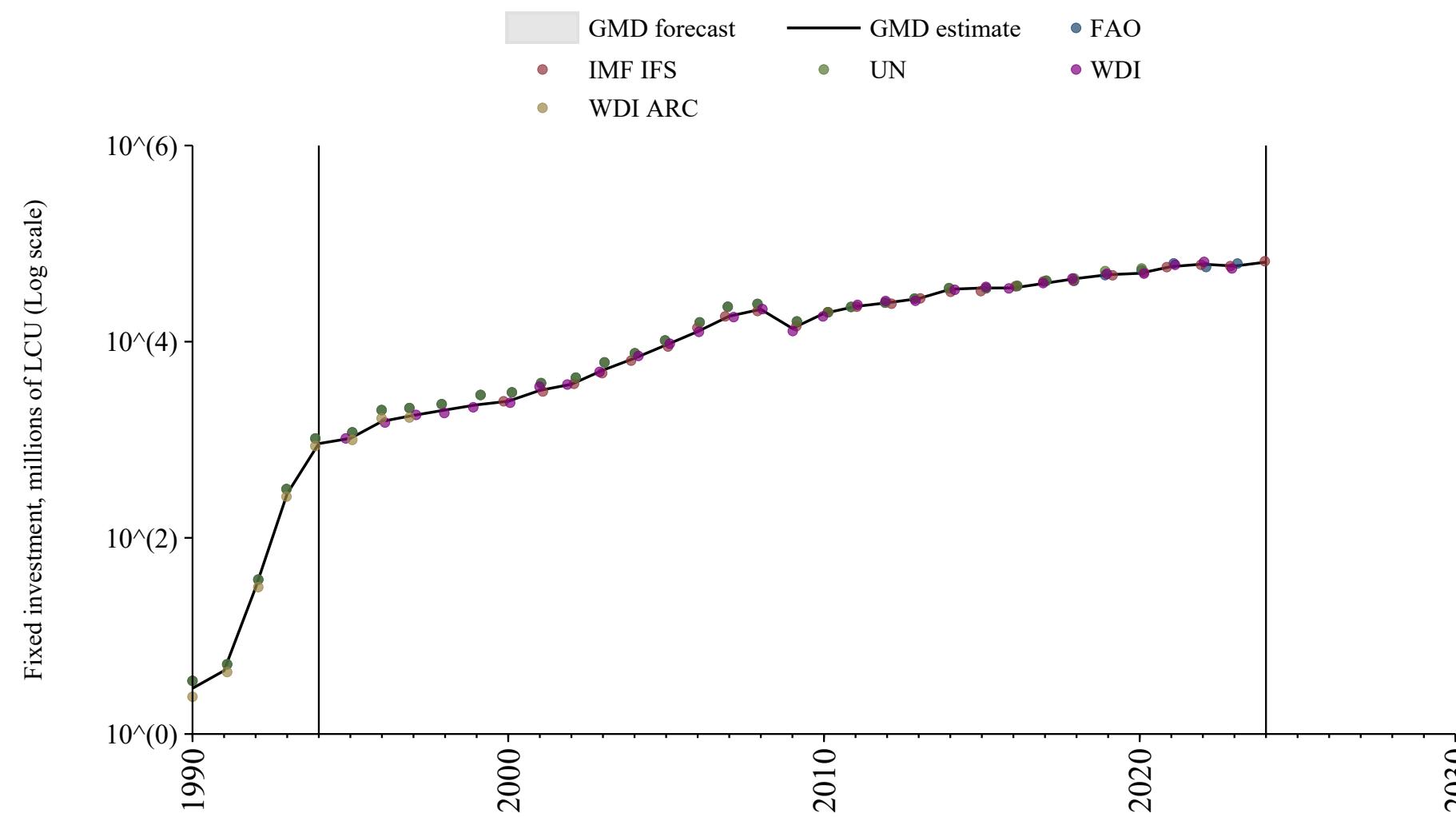
Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 171.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



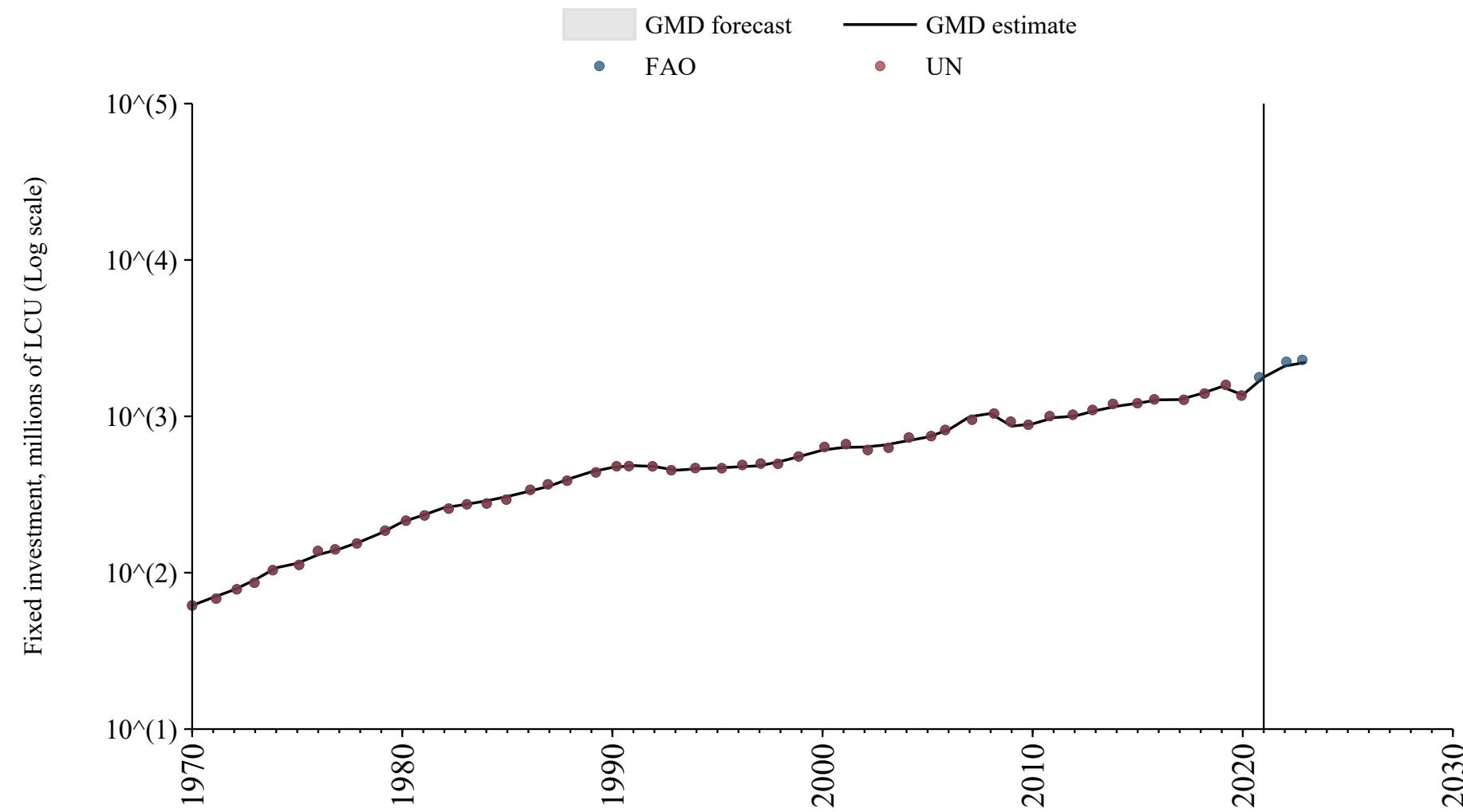
Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 83.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.1%).



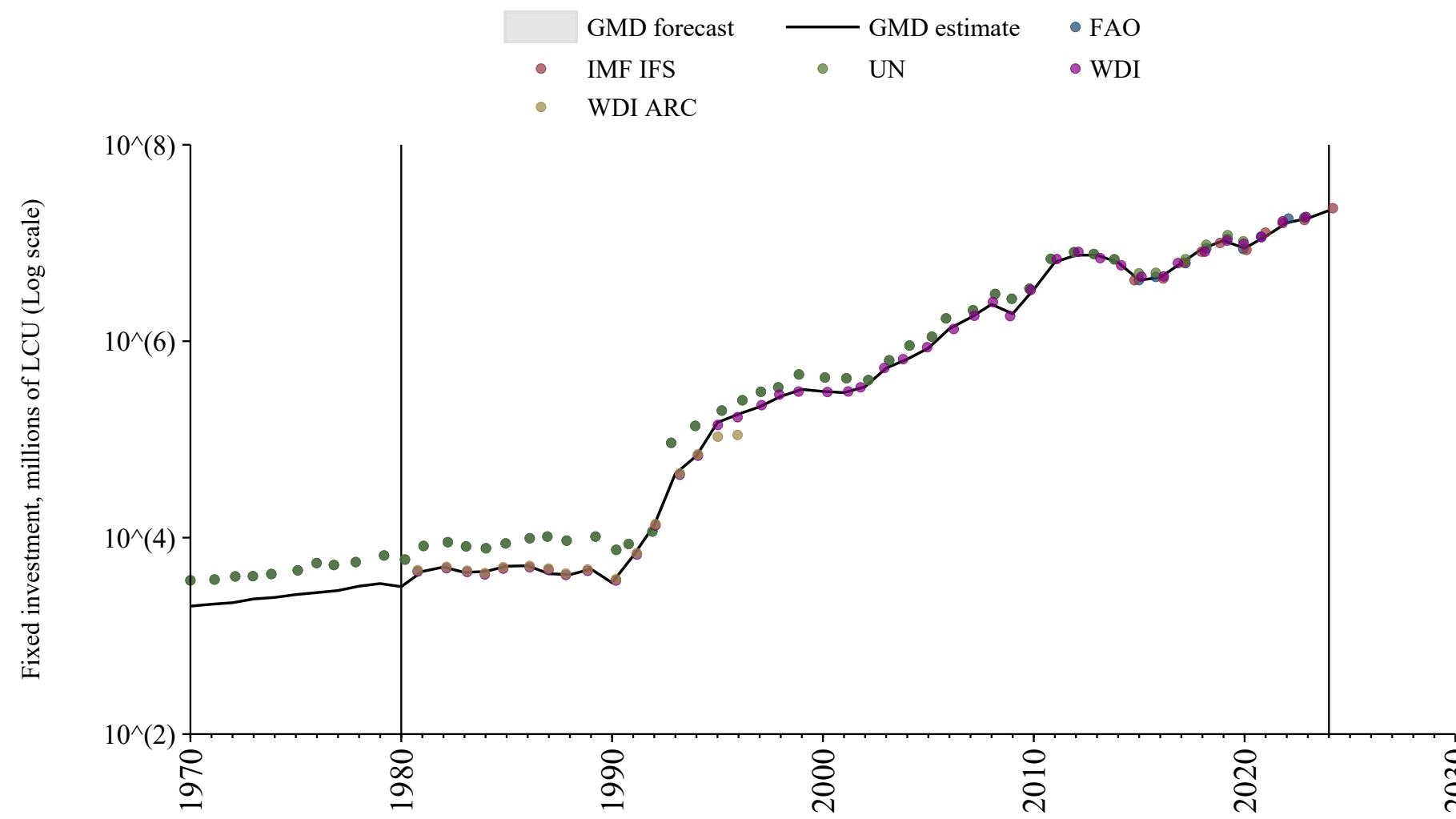
Monaco

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 99.8%).



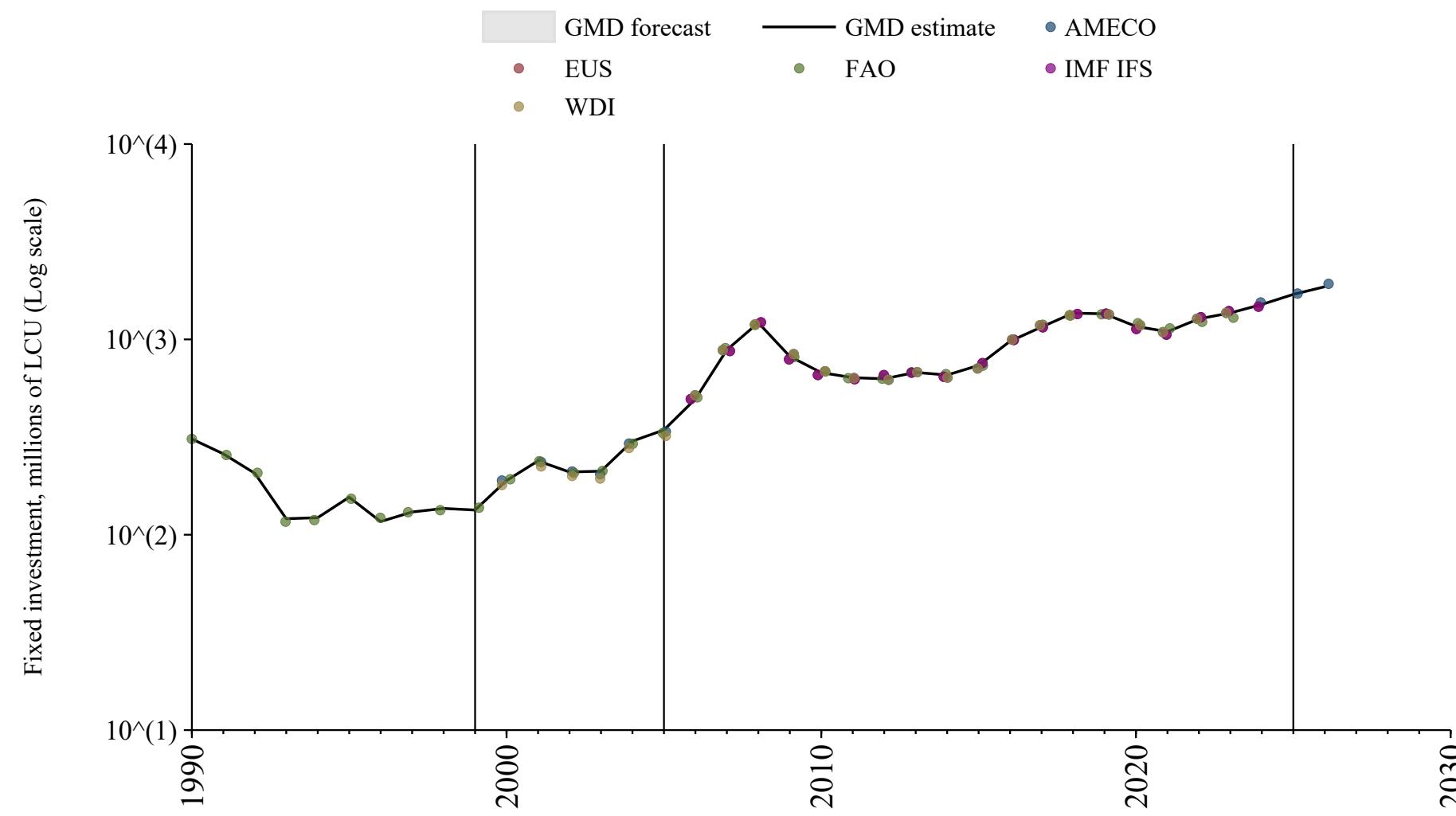
Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 54.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



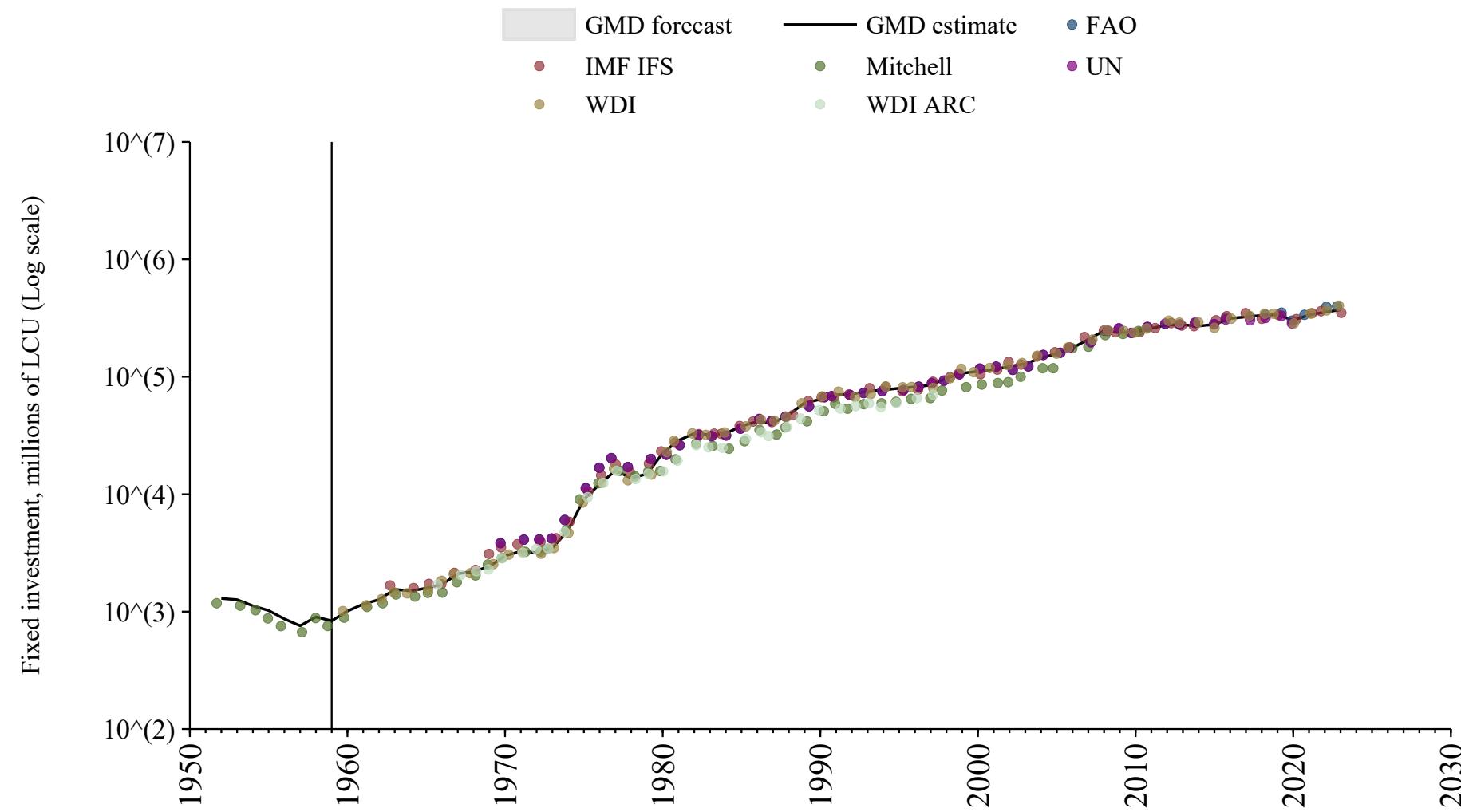
Montenegro

Source	Time span	Notes
FAO (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
European Commission (2024)	2000 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
Commission (2024)	2006 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.7%).



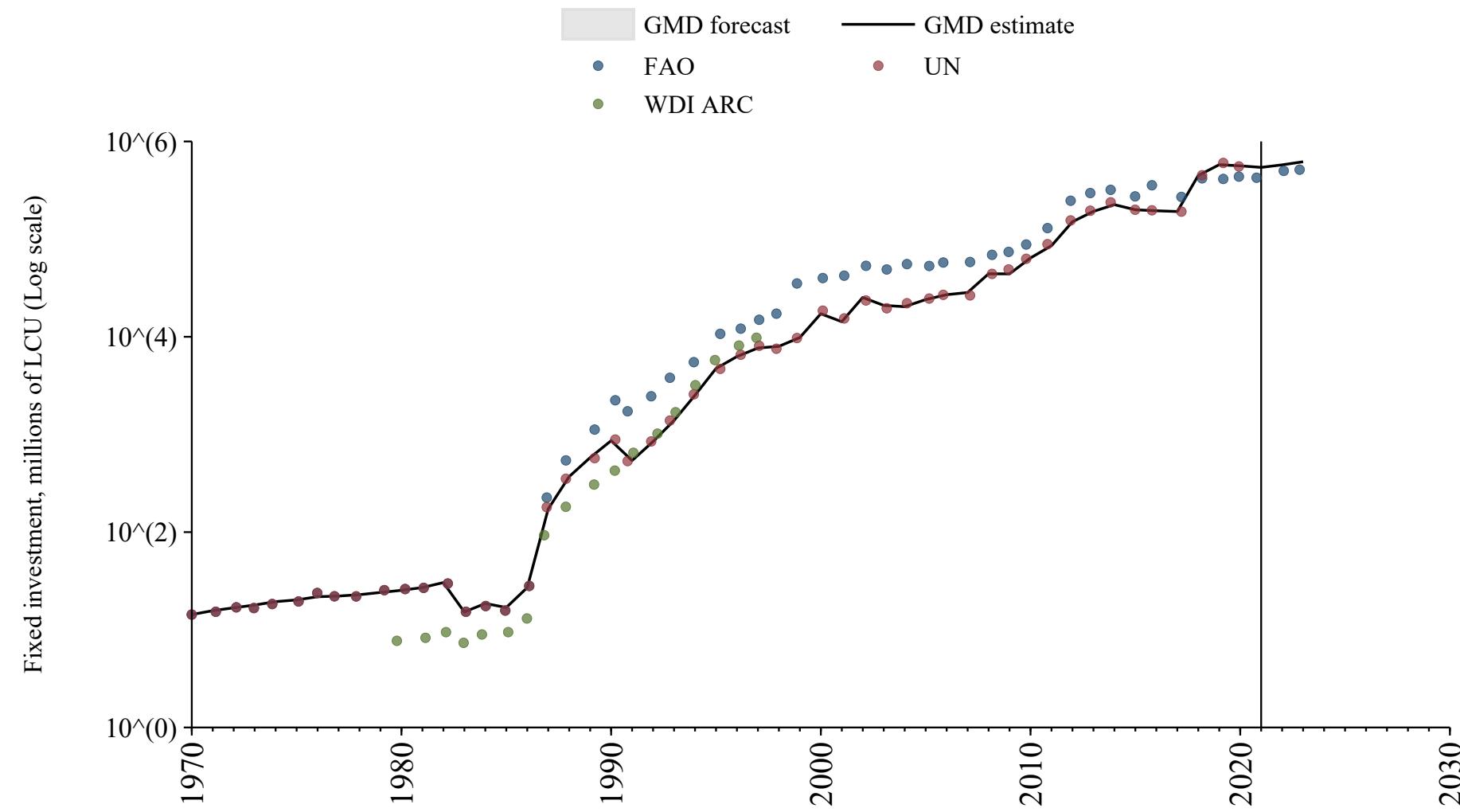
Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 109.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



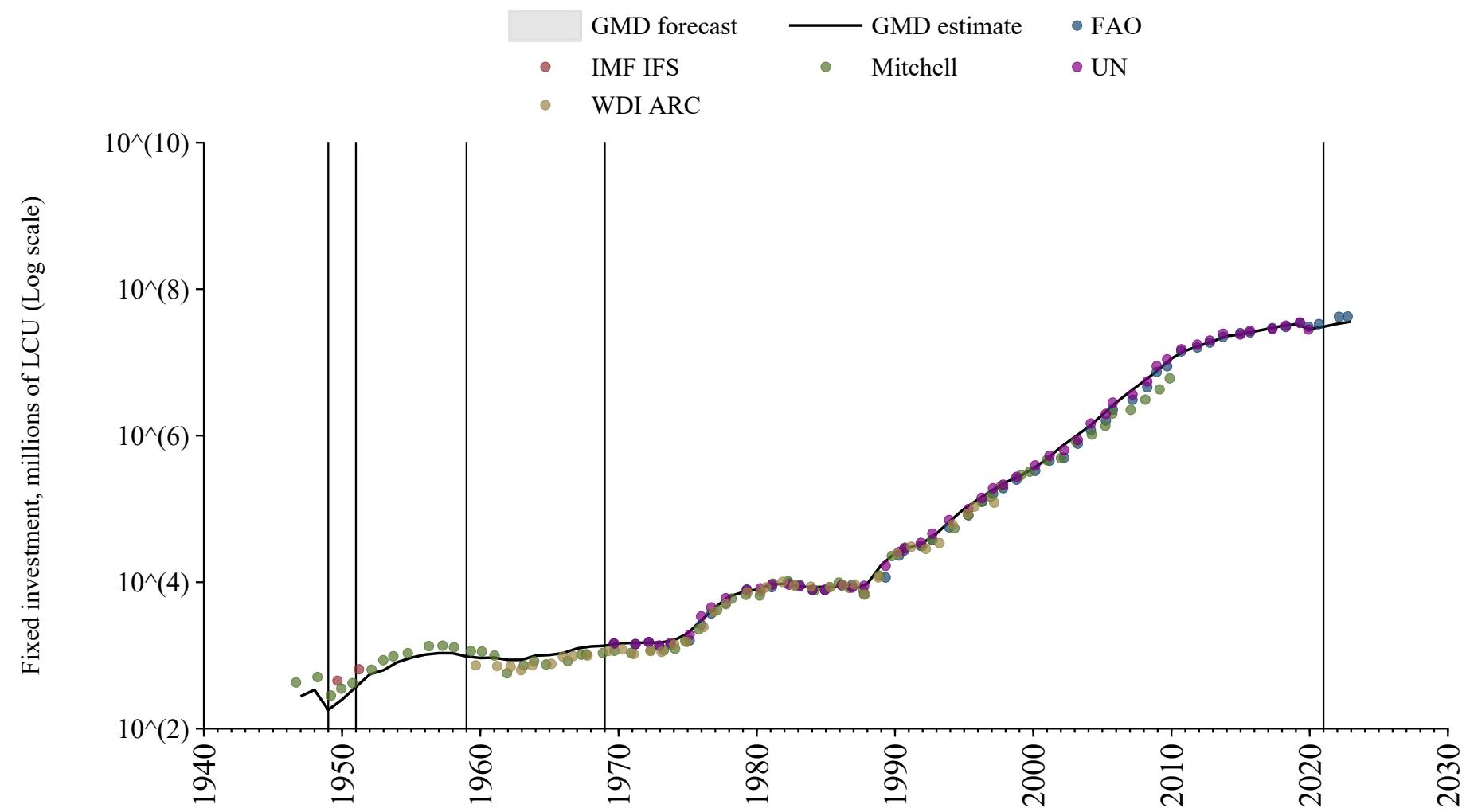
Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 127.1%).



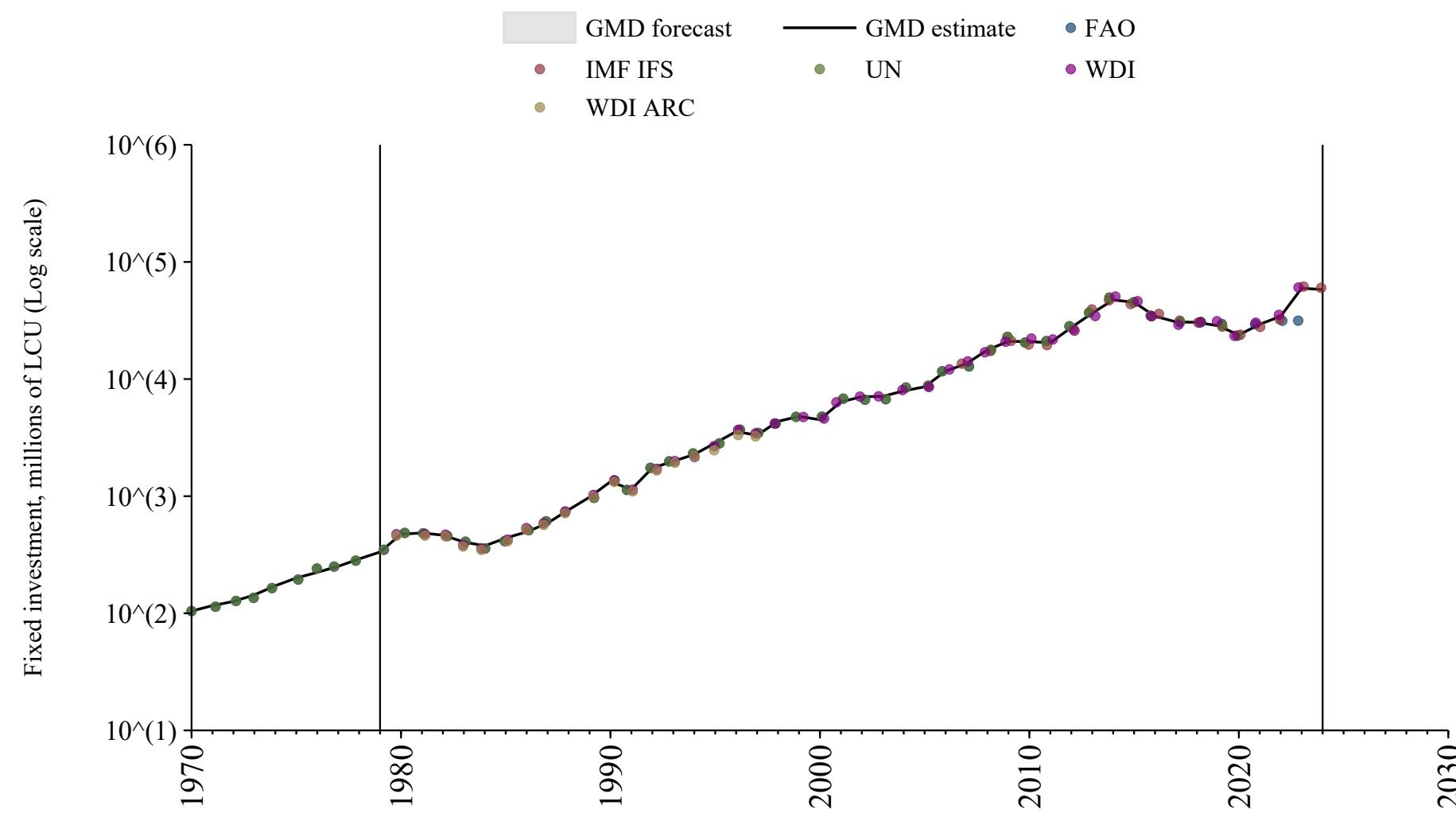
Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 64.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 55.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 82.2%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 125.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 91.4%).



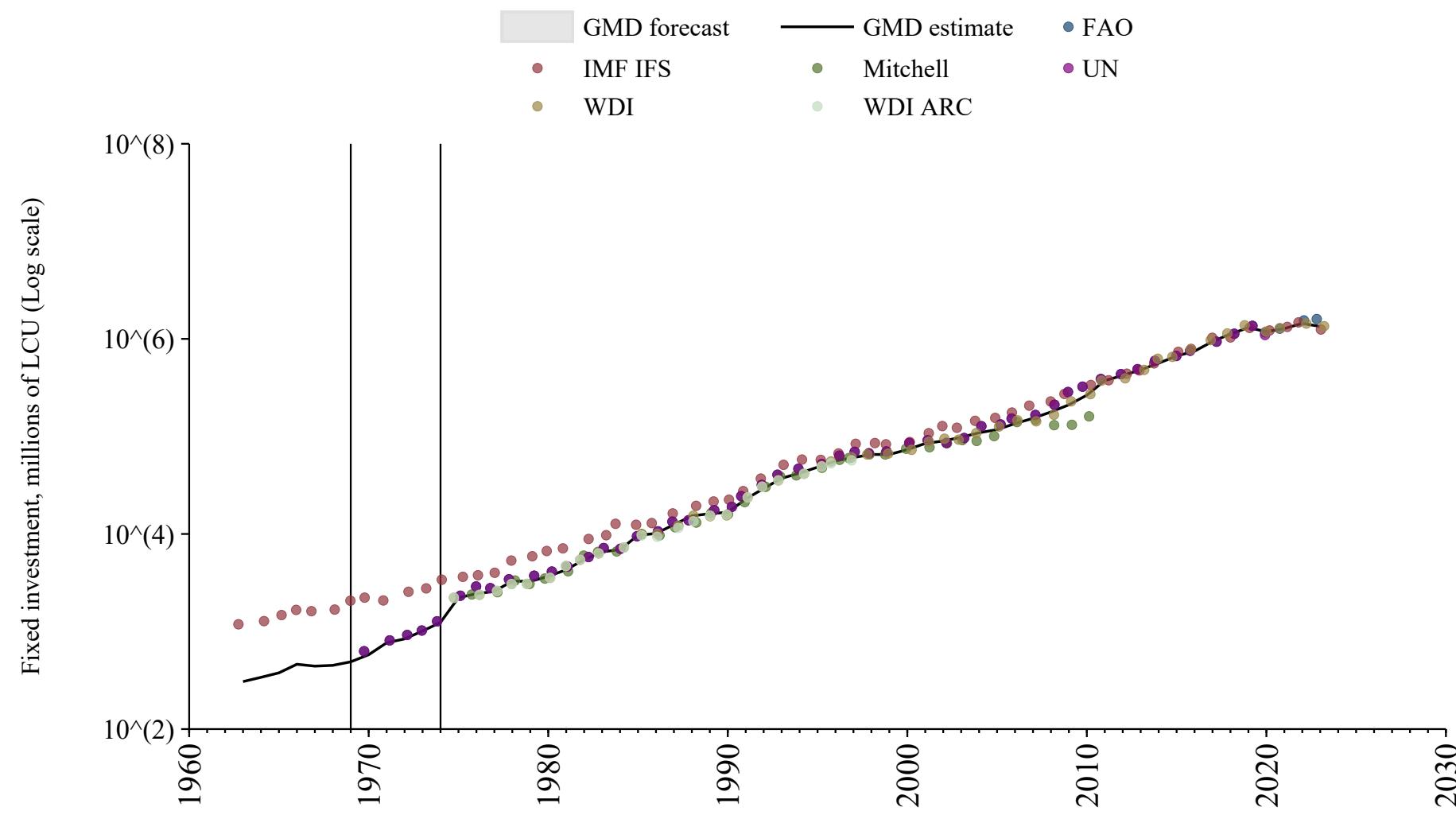
Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.1%).



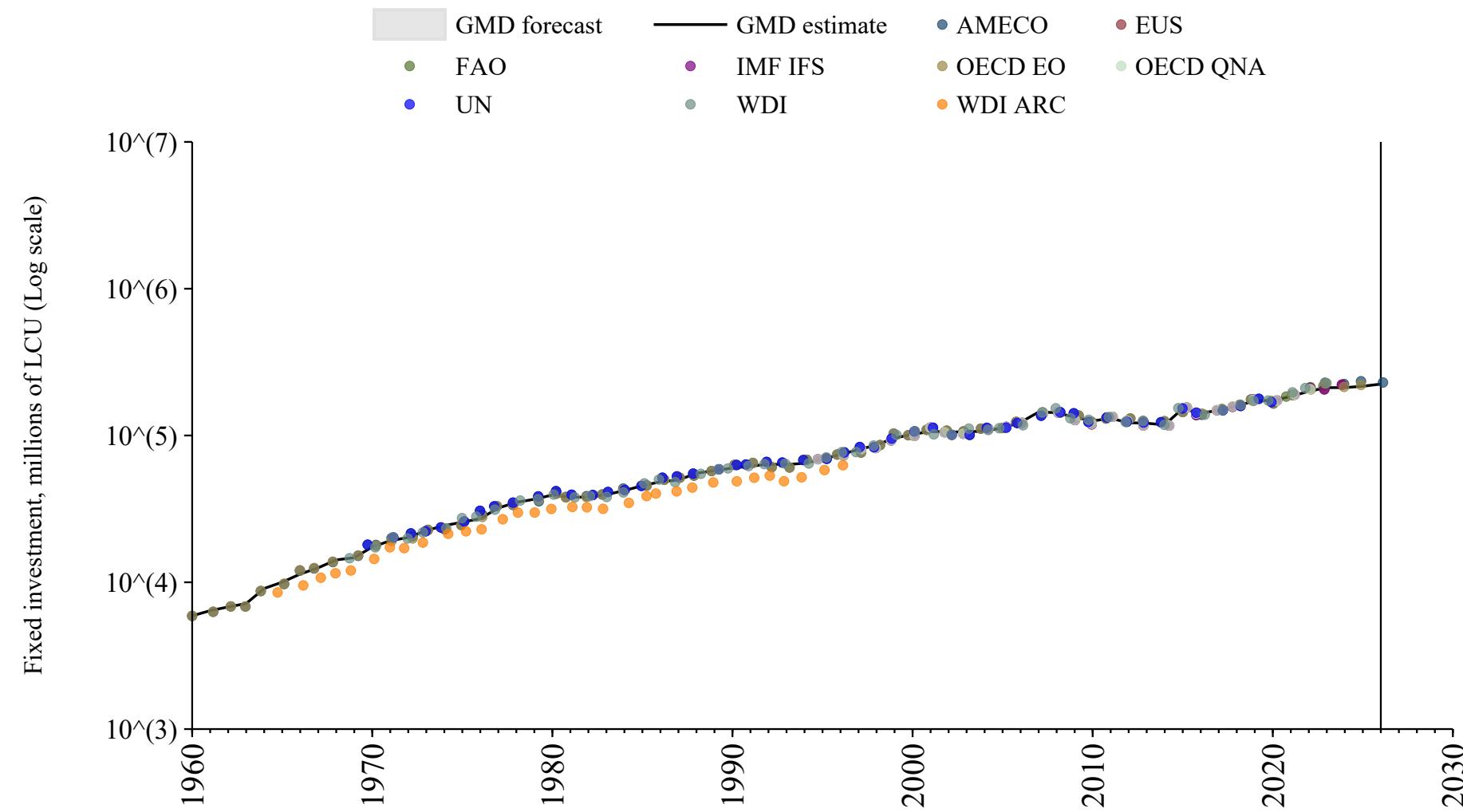
Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 25.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 92.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



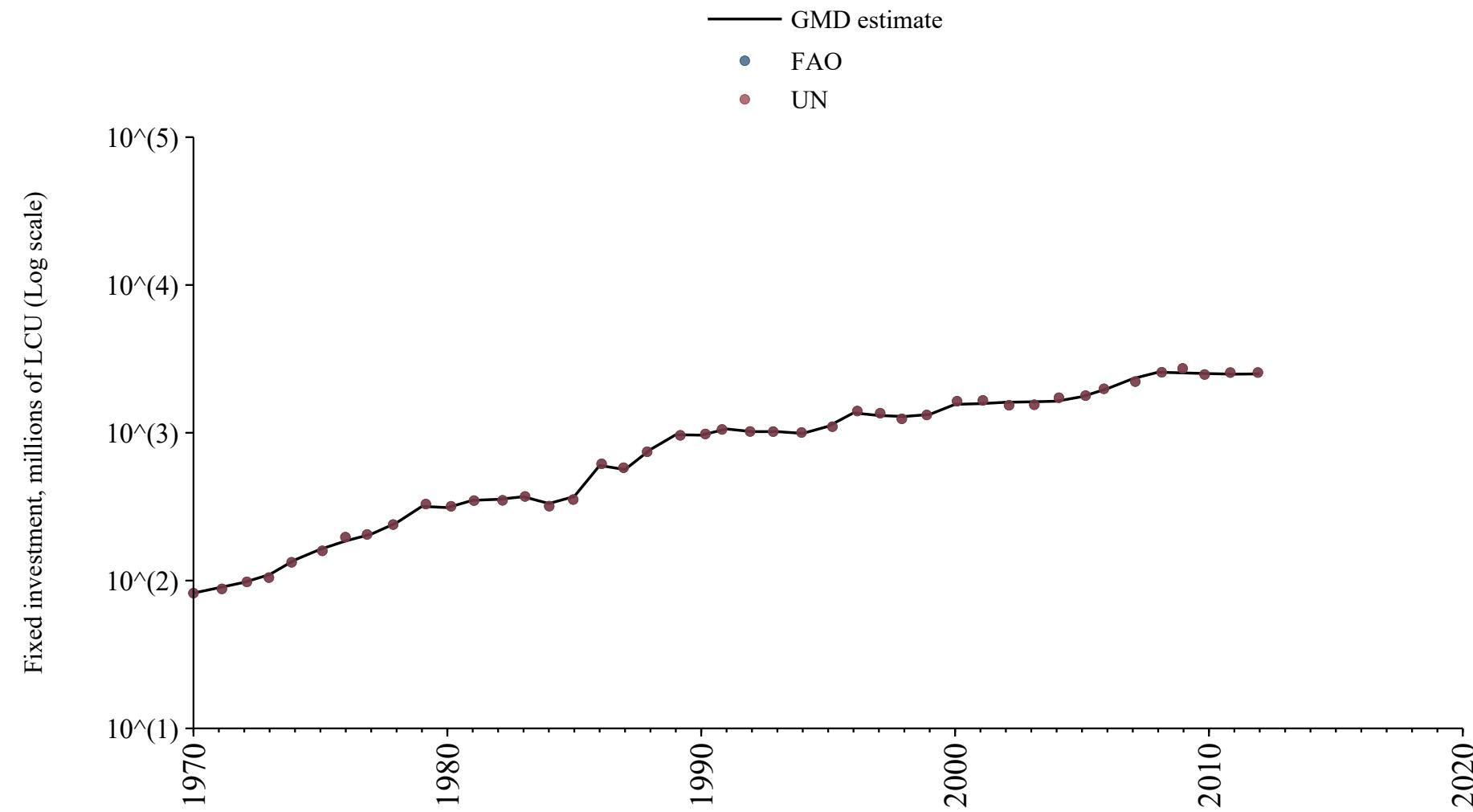
Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 94.3%).



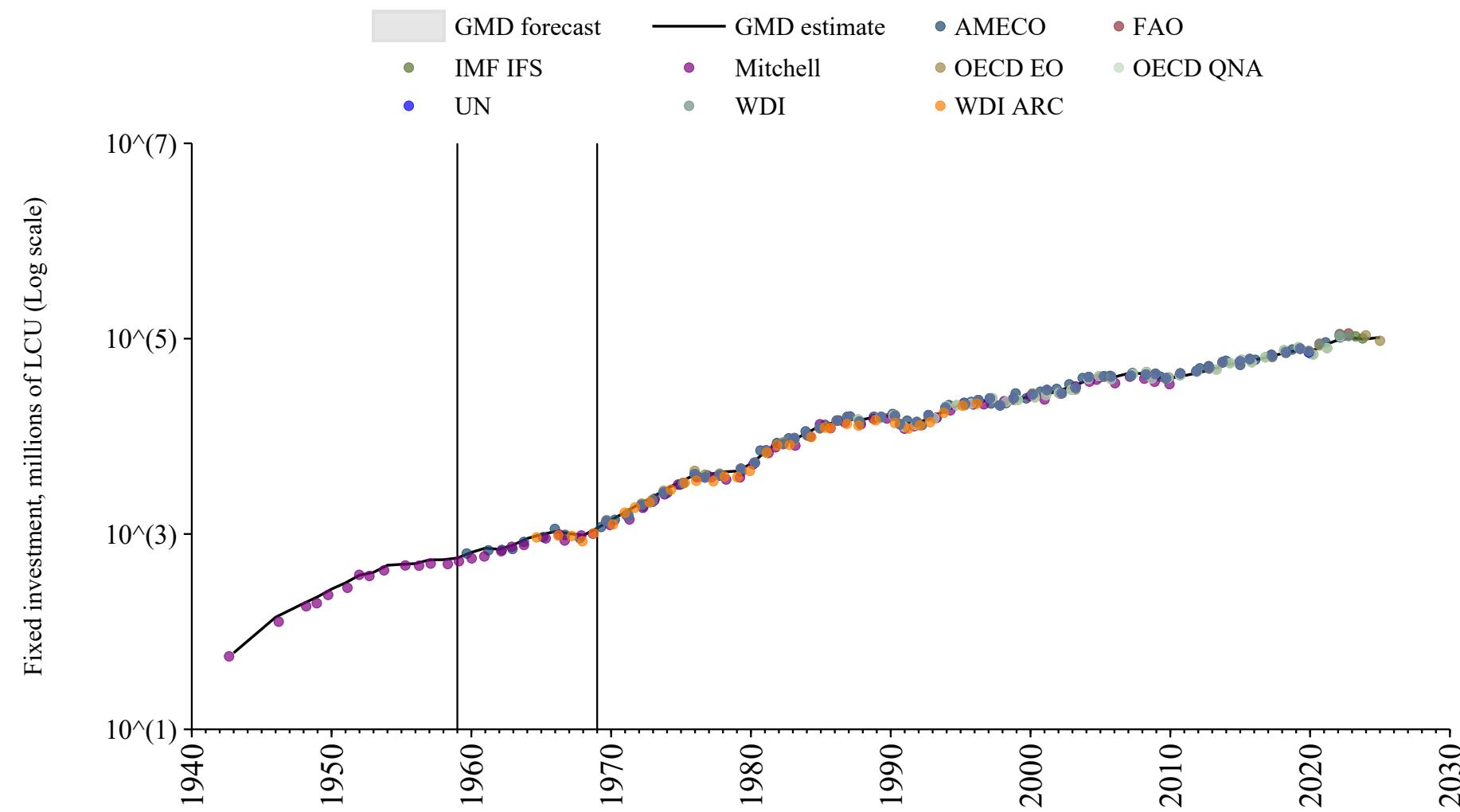
Netherlands Antilles

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.



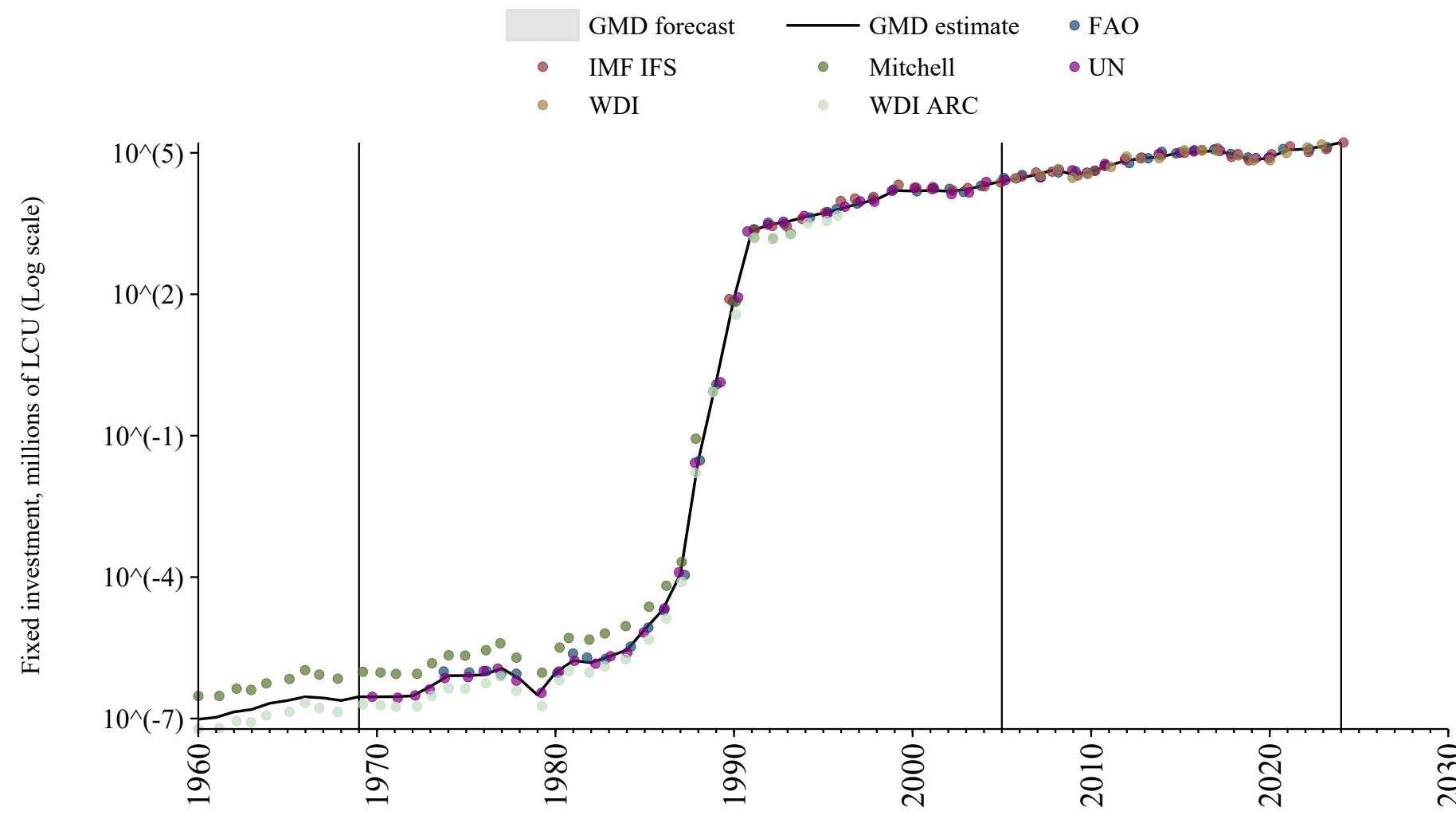
New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1943 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 108.3%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 102.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



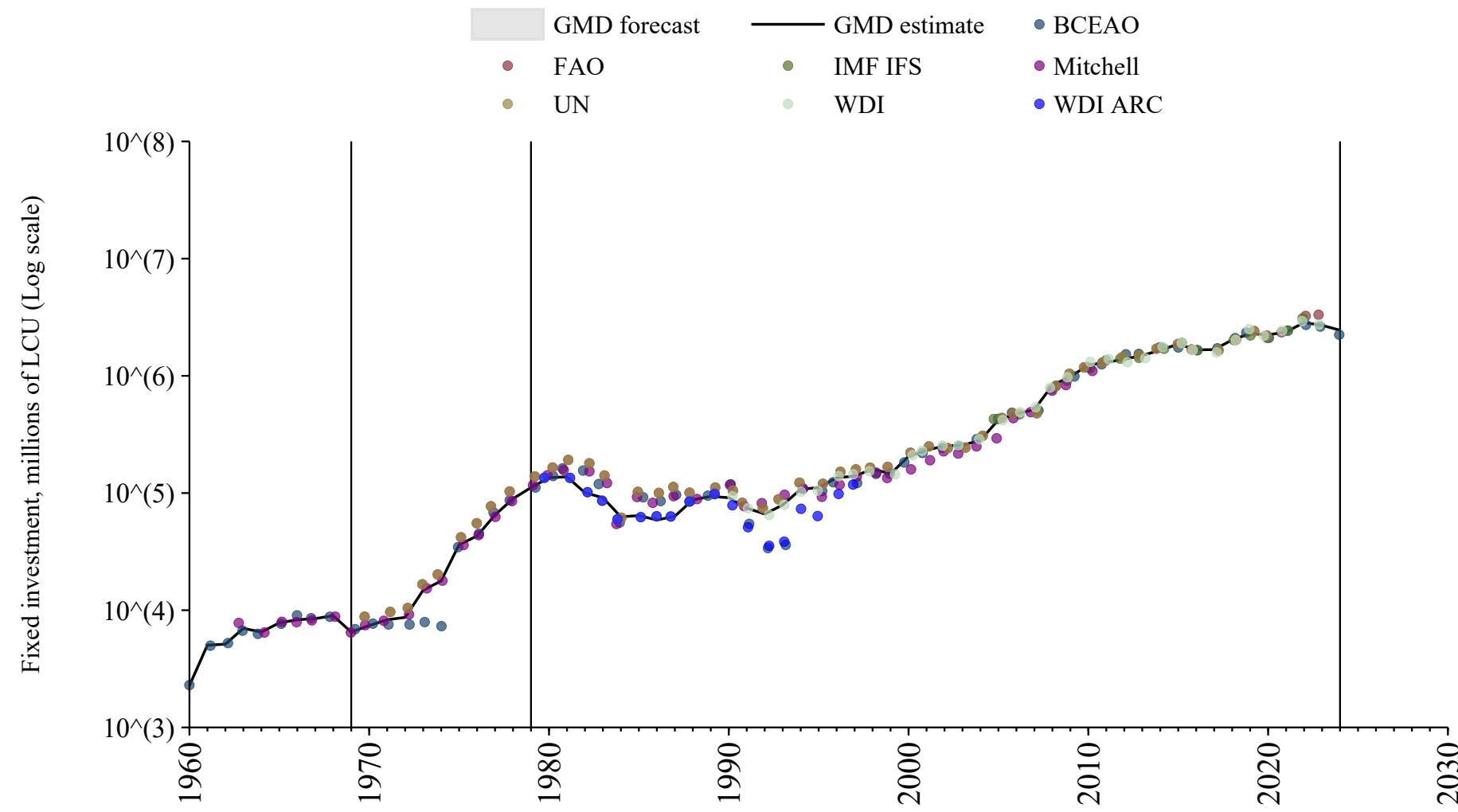
Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 161.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
World Bank (2024)	2006 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



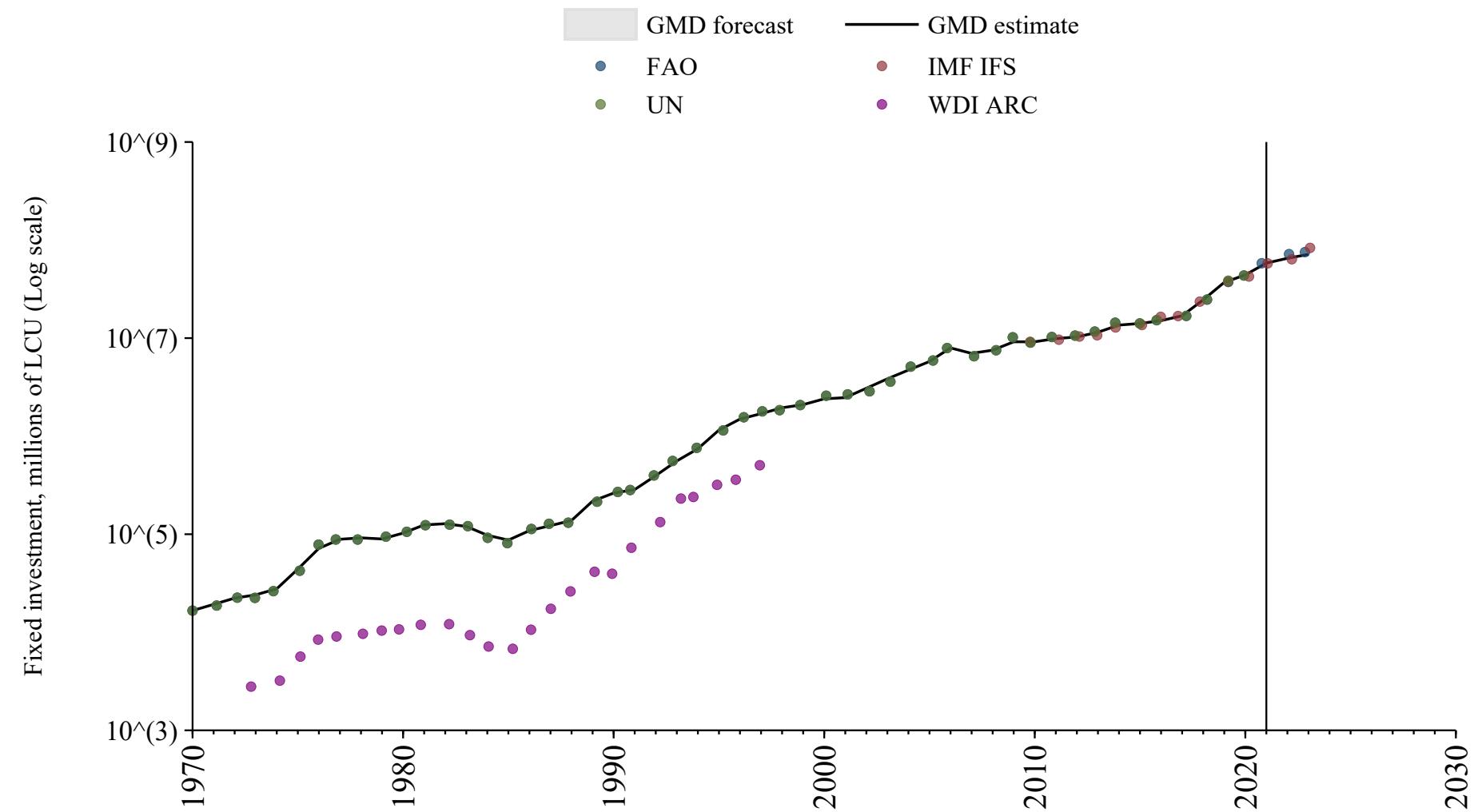
Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 83.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 111%).



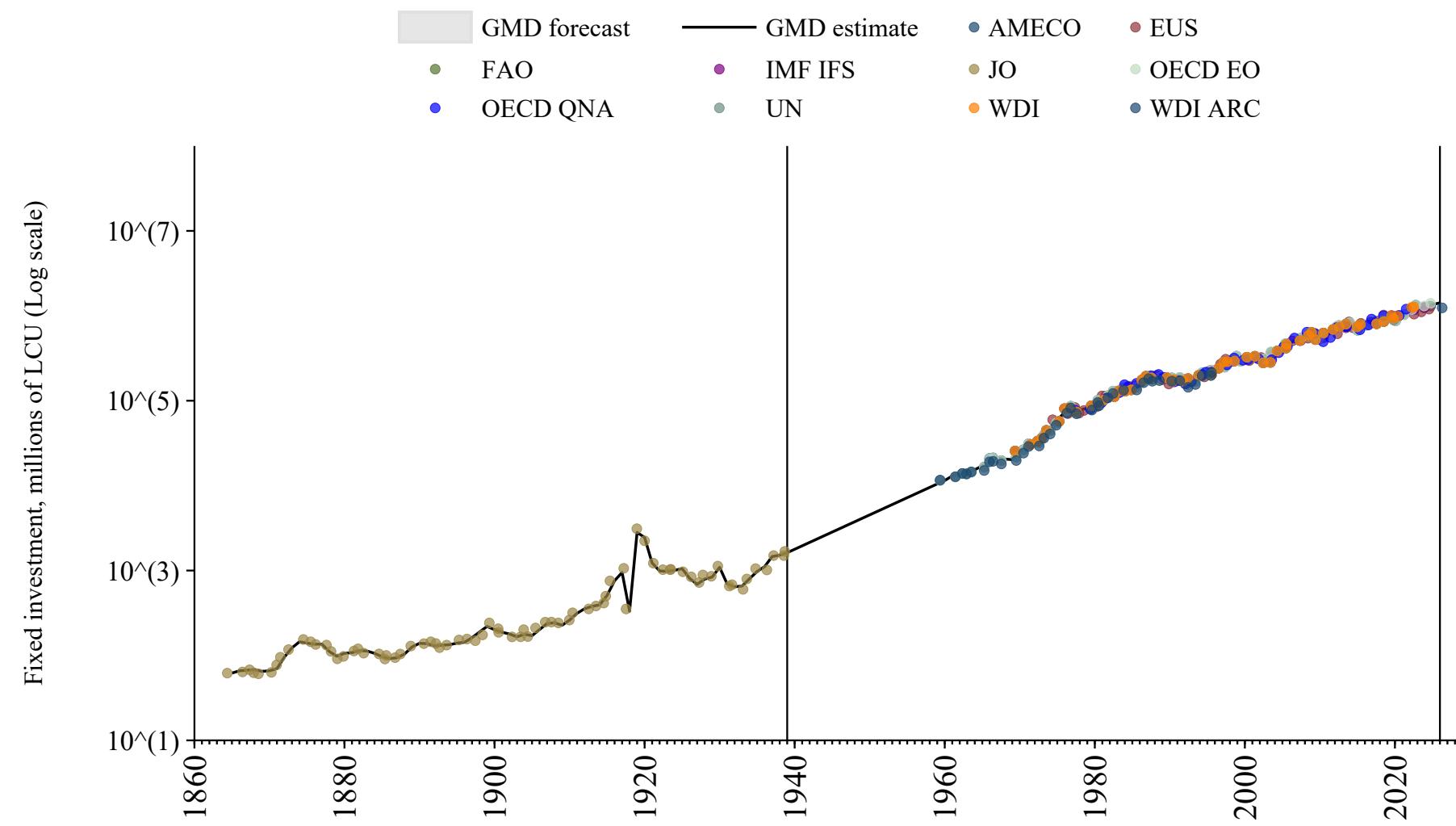
Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



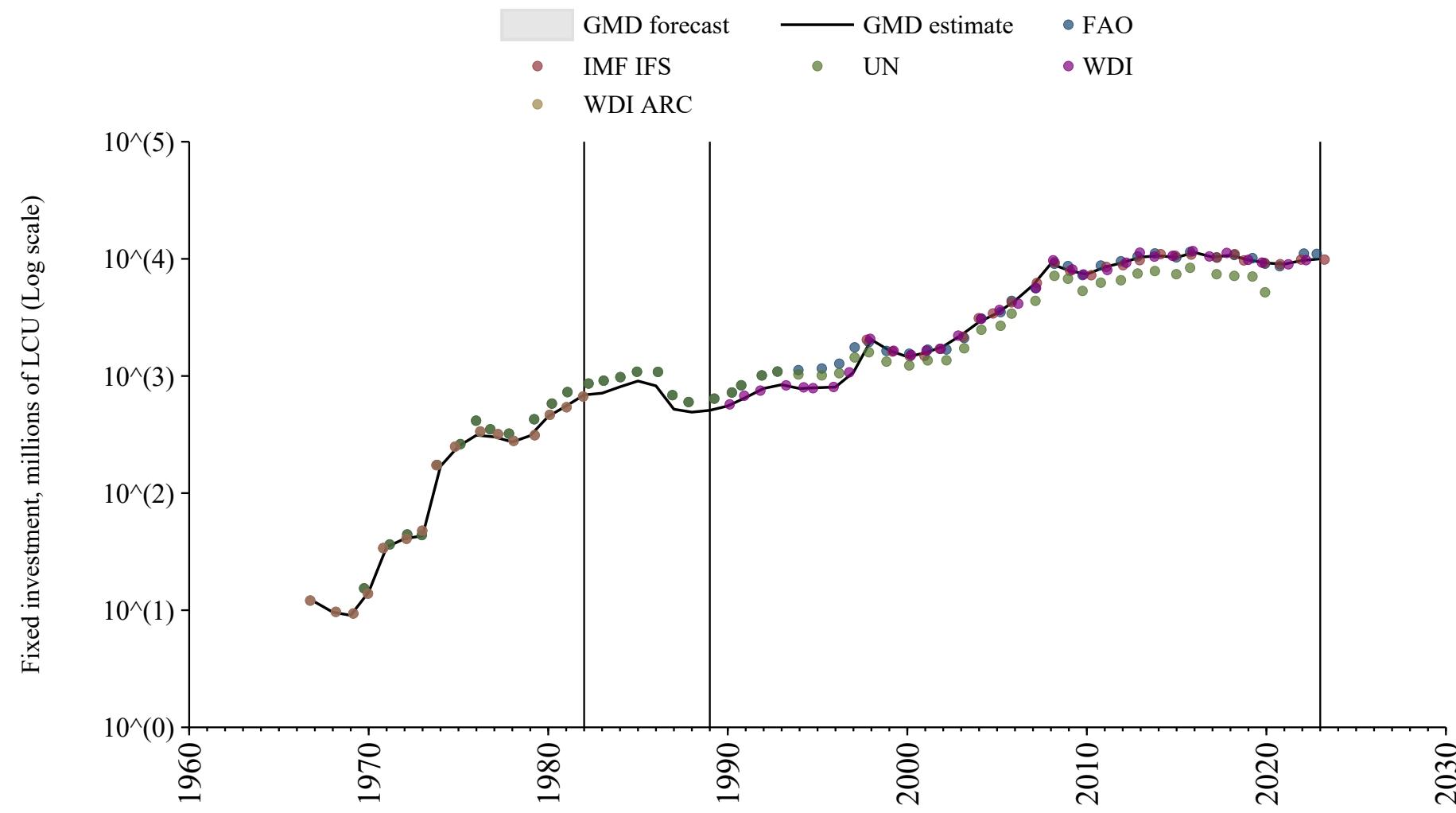
Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1865 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1940 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 108%).



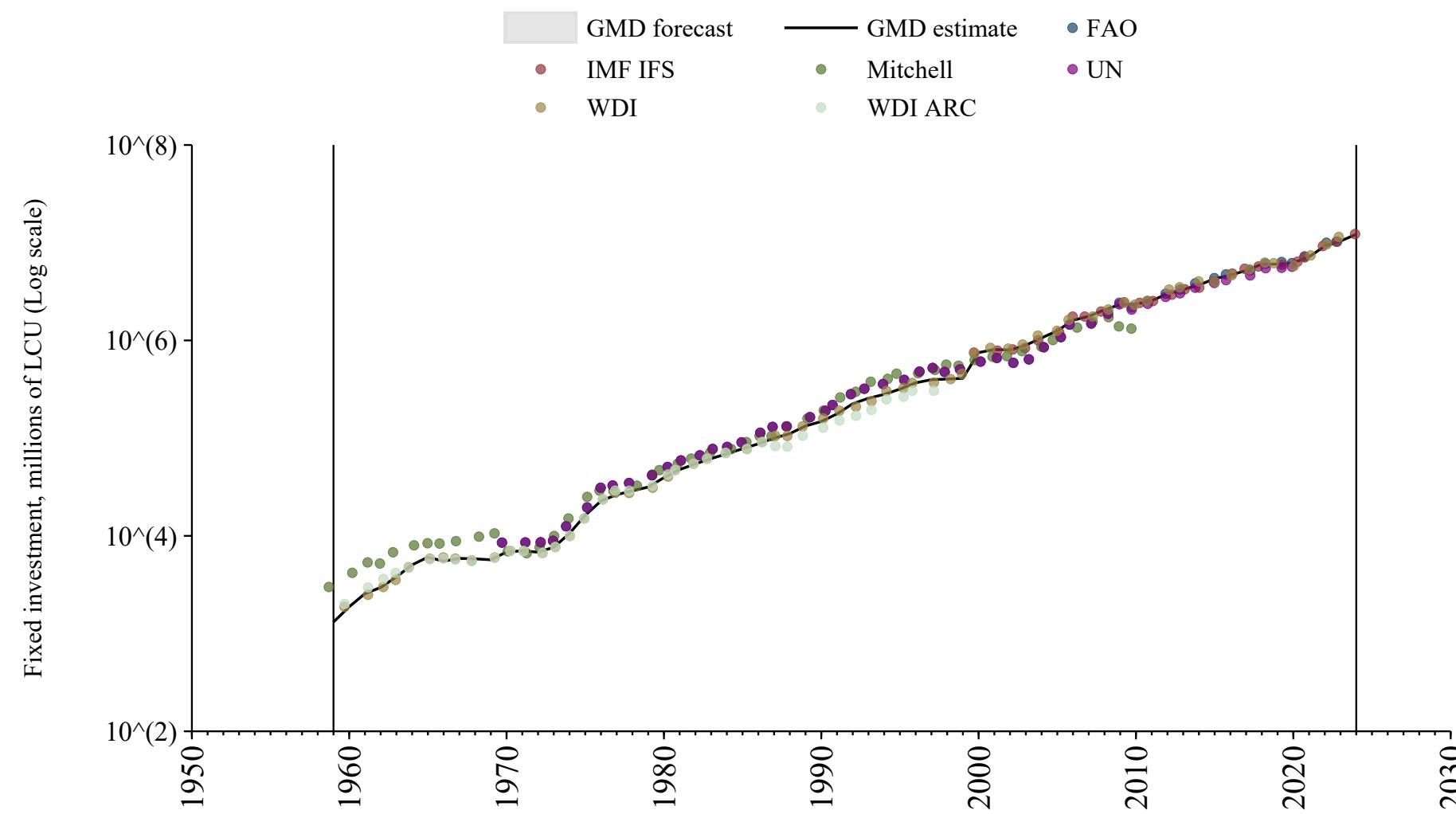
Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 97.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1983 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 78.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 94.8%).



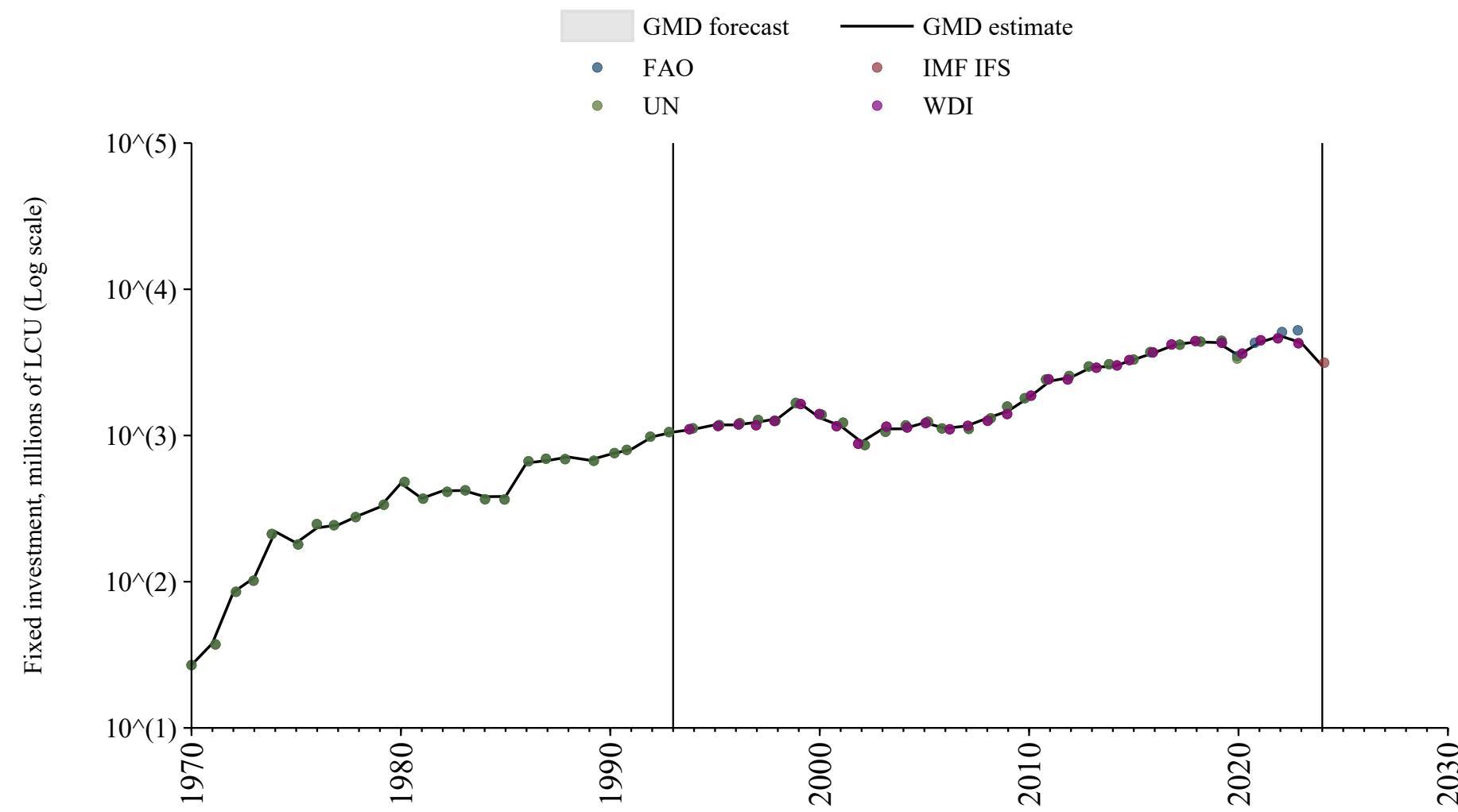
Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 43.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 101.6%).



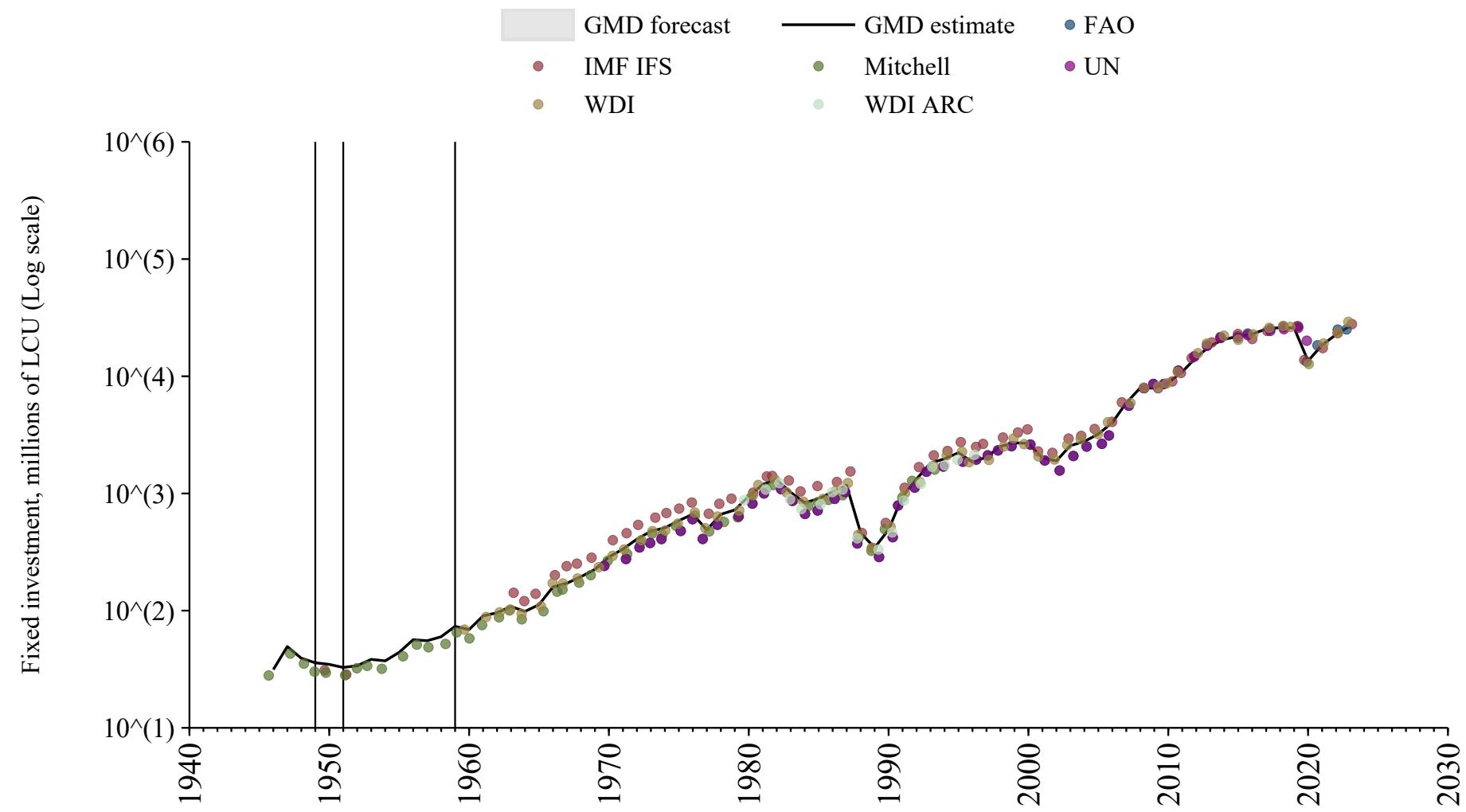
Palestine

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



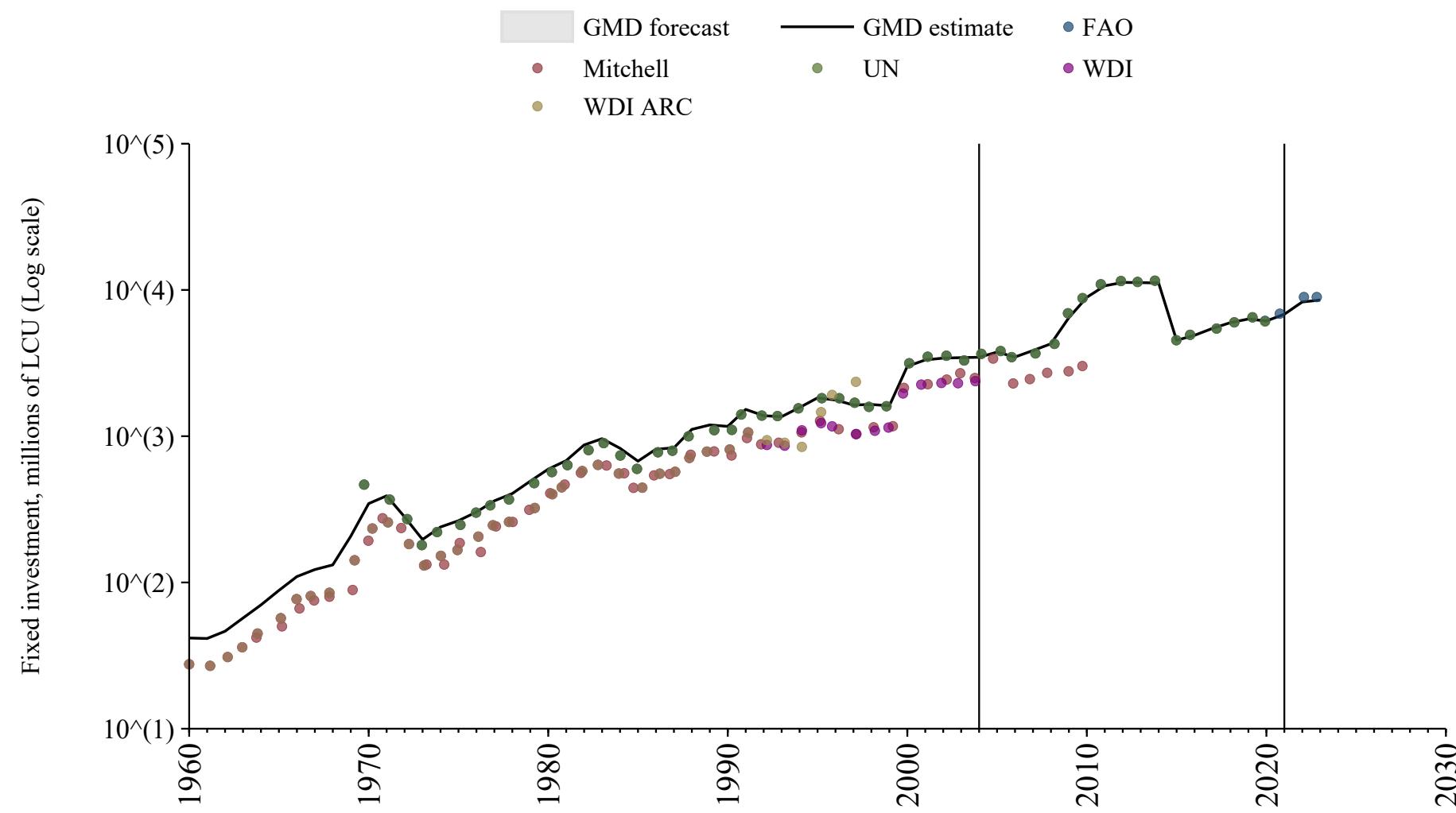
Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 112.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 112.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 113%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



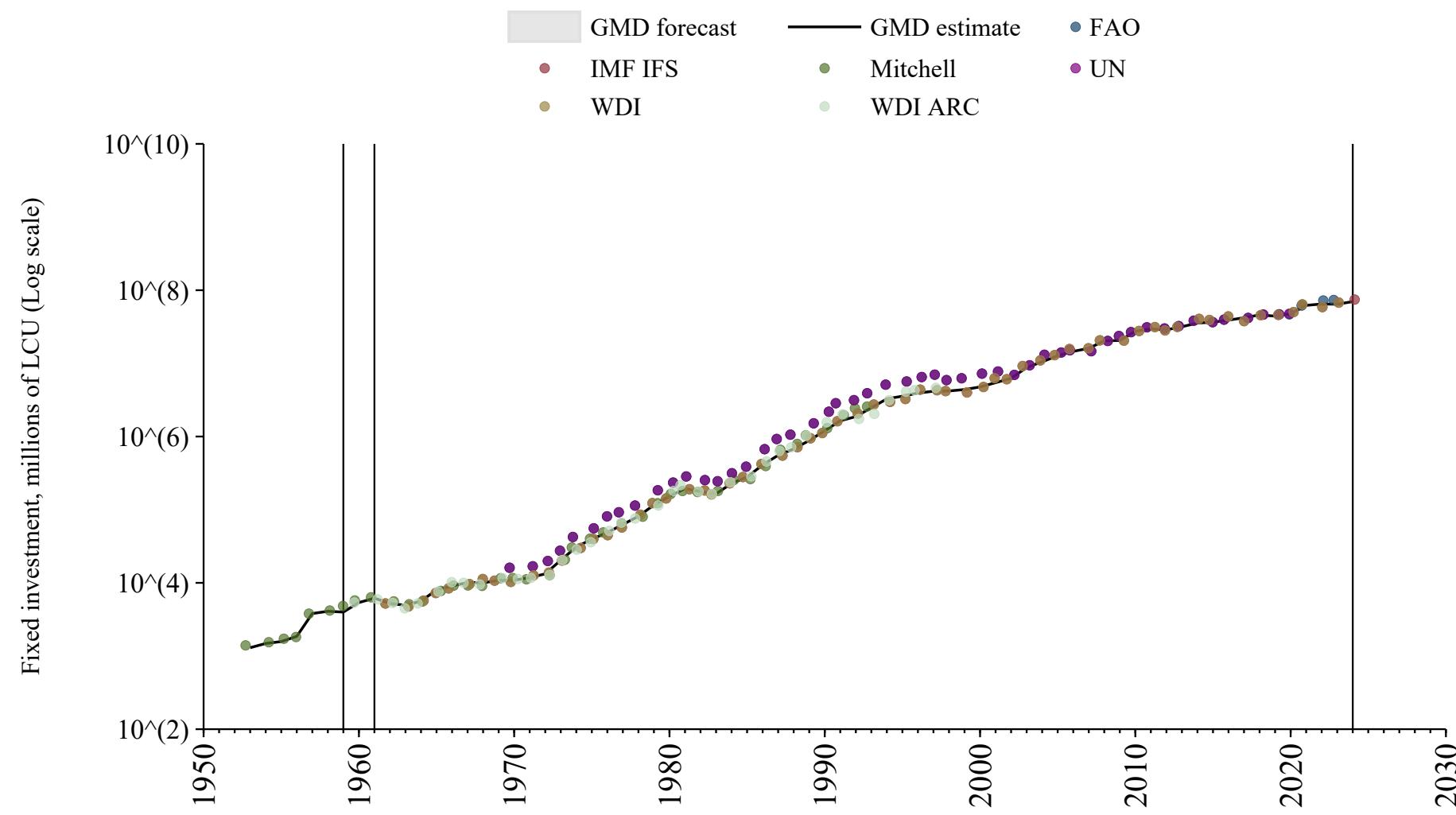
Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 151.1%).
United Nations (2024)	2005 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 98.8%).



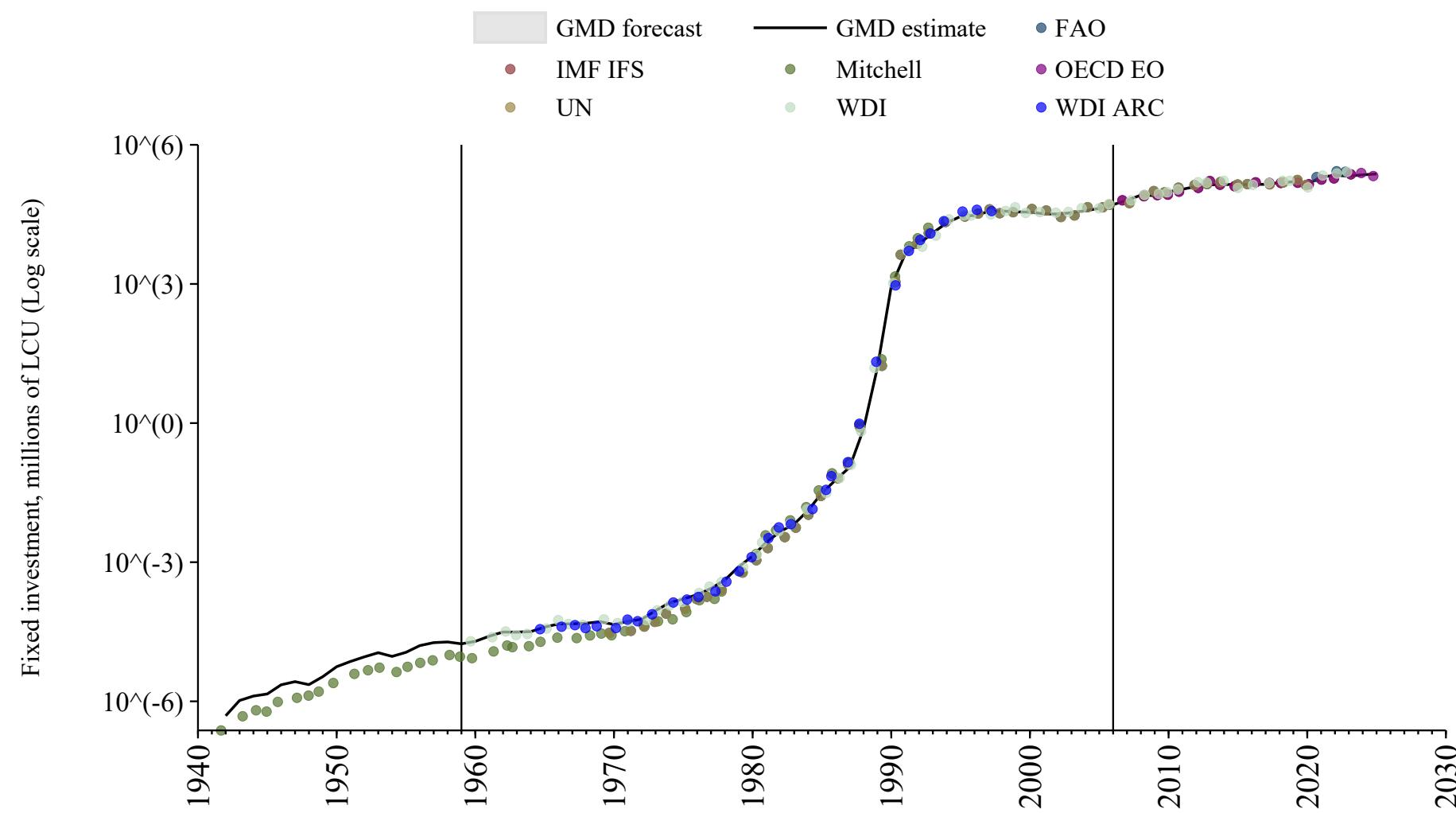
Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 92.9%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962.
World Bank (2024)	1962 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.2%).



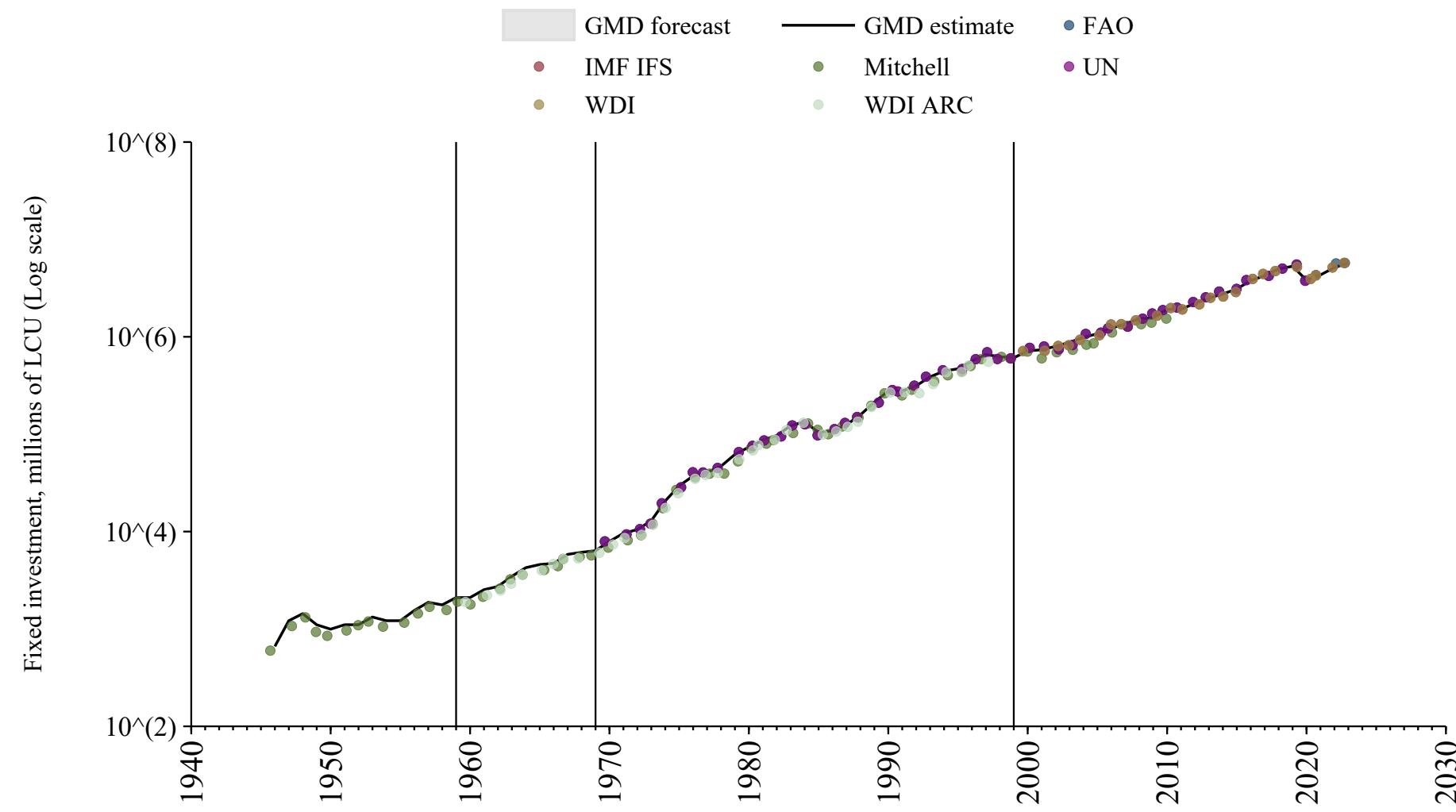
Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1942 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 207.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007: (ratio = 99.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2007 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



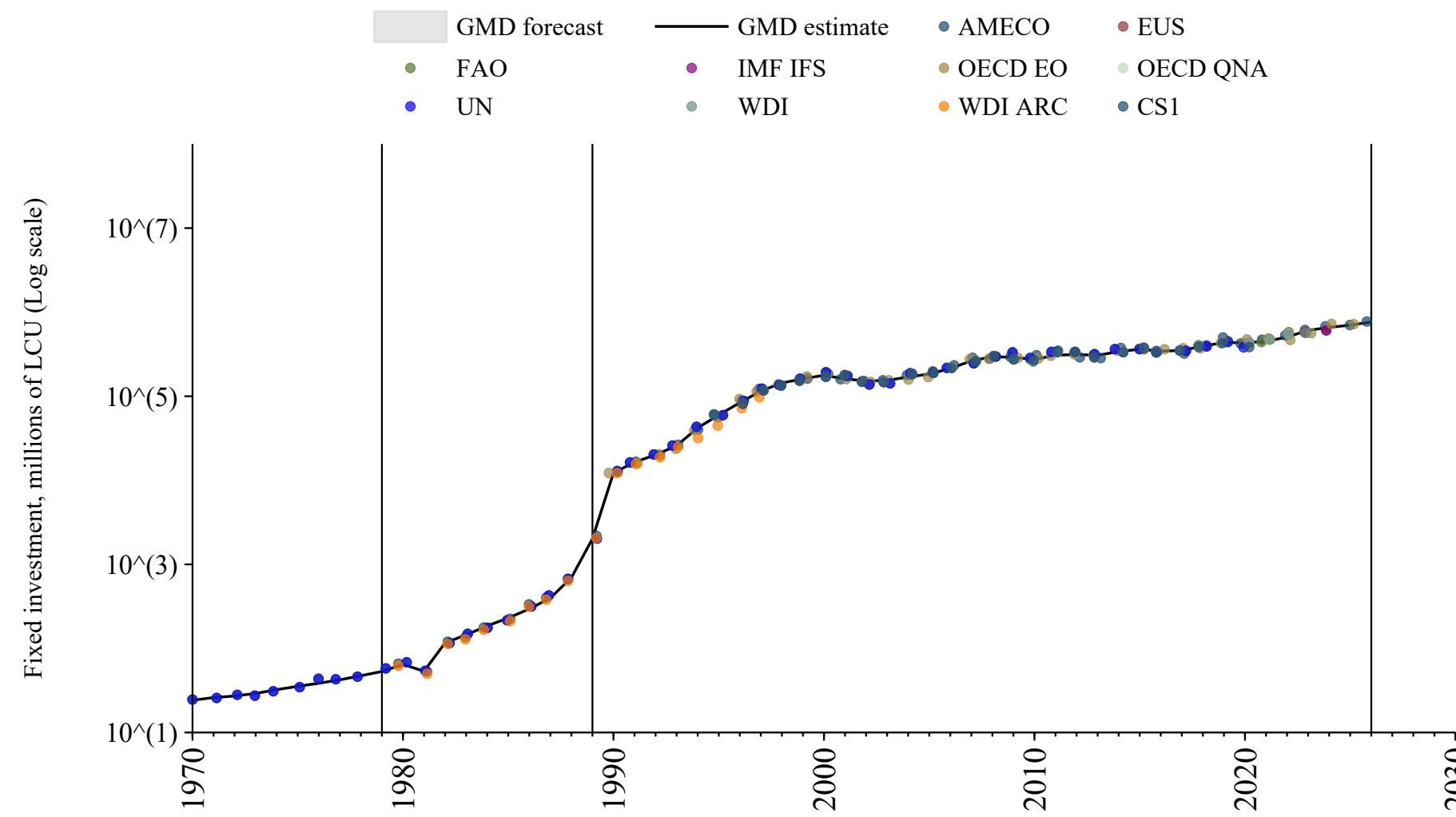
Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 110.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 111%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



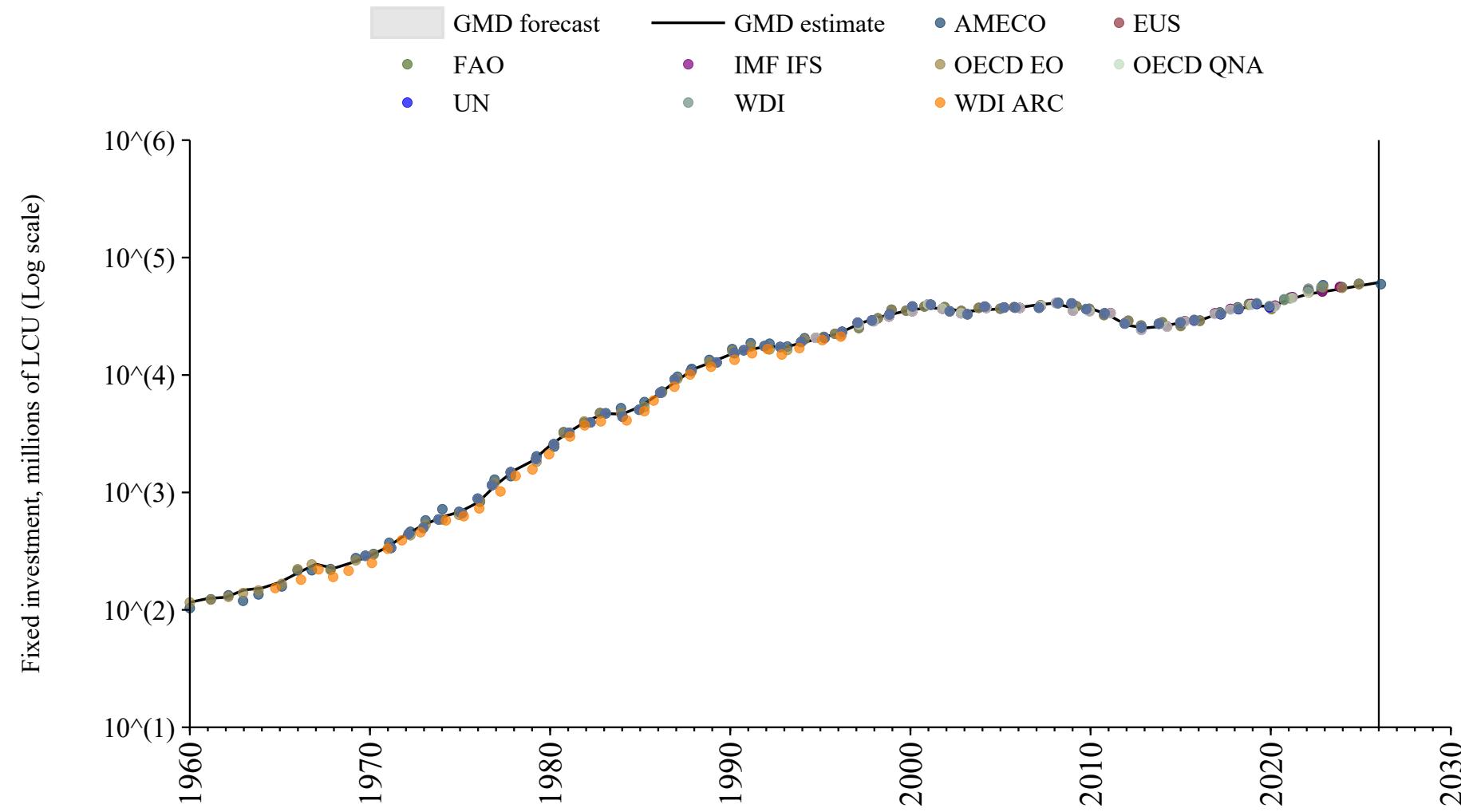
Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98%).
European Commission (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 97.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.8%).



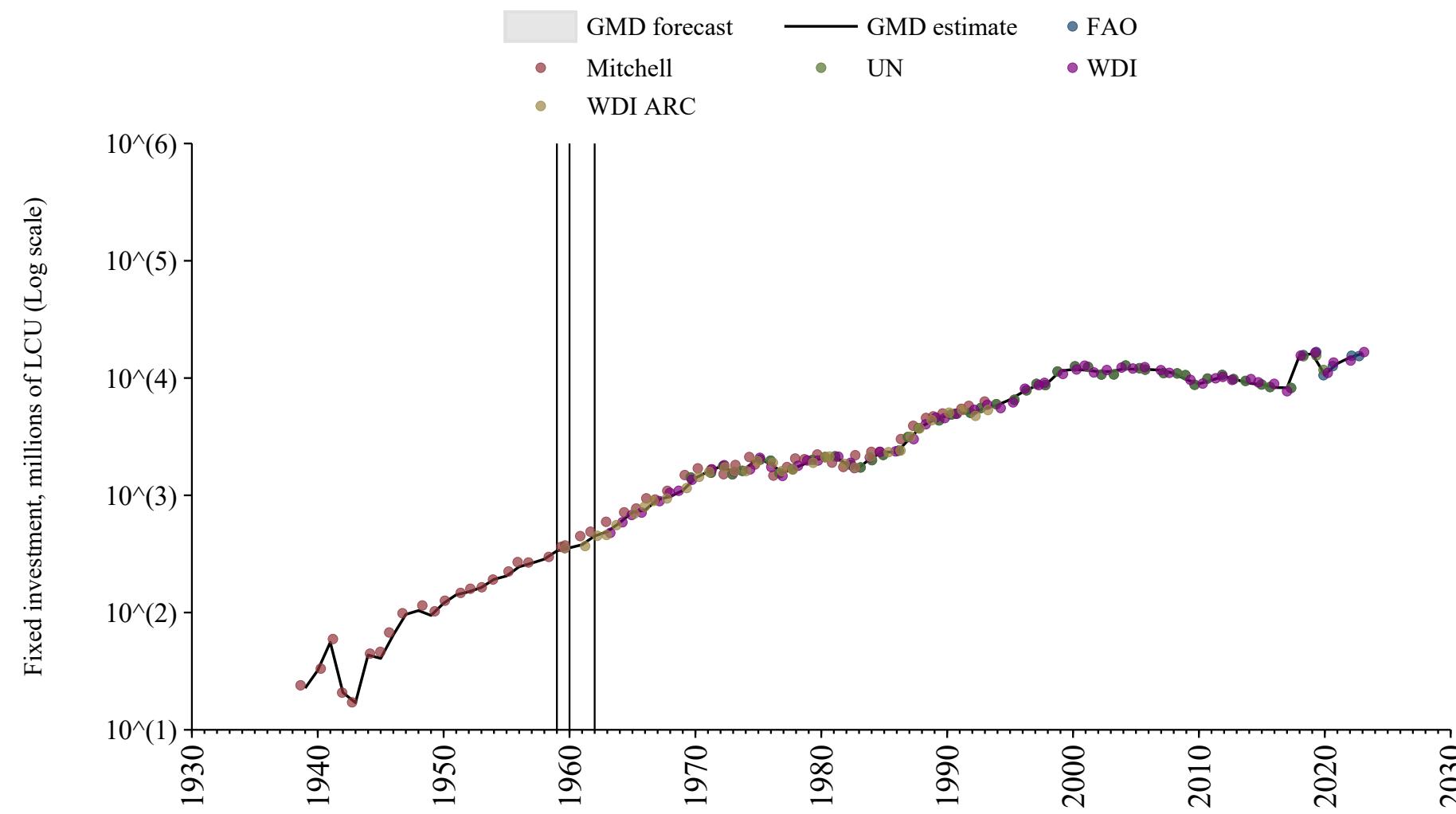
Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99%).



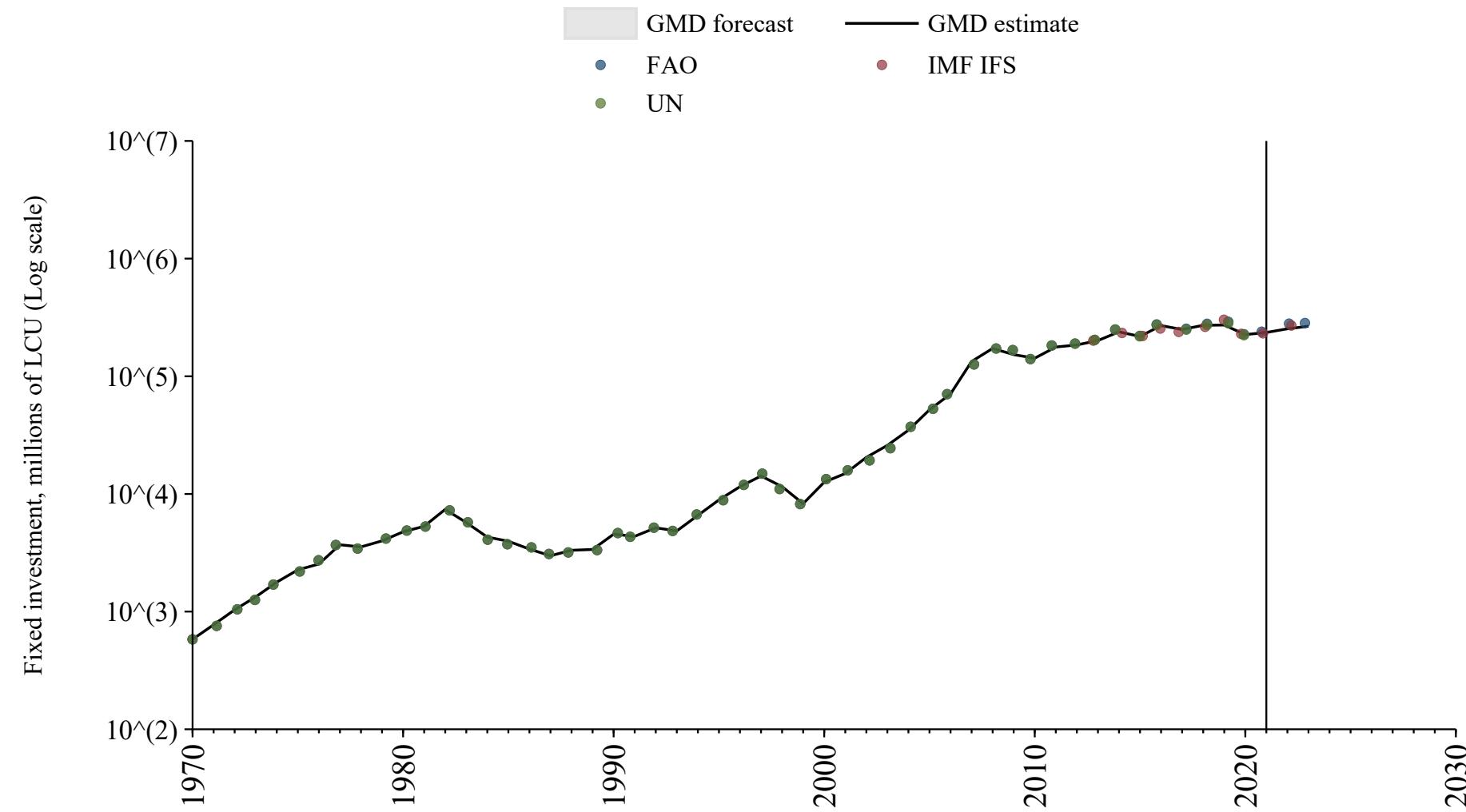
Puerto Rico

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 94.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 100.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1961 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 100.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1963 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



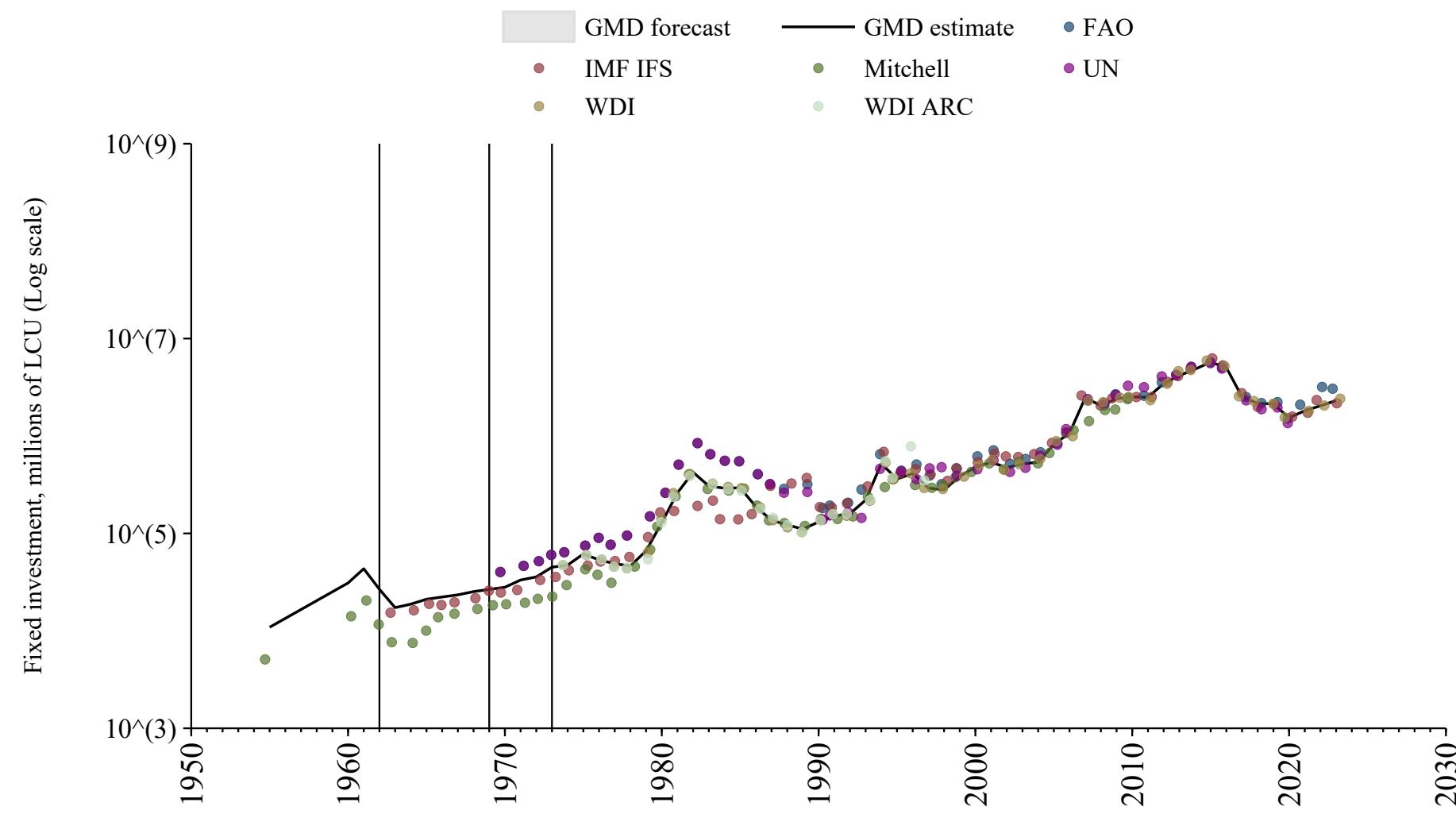
Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 98.1%).



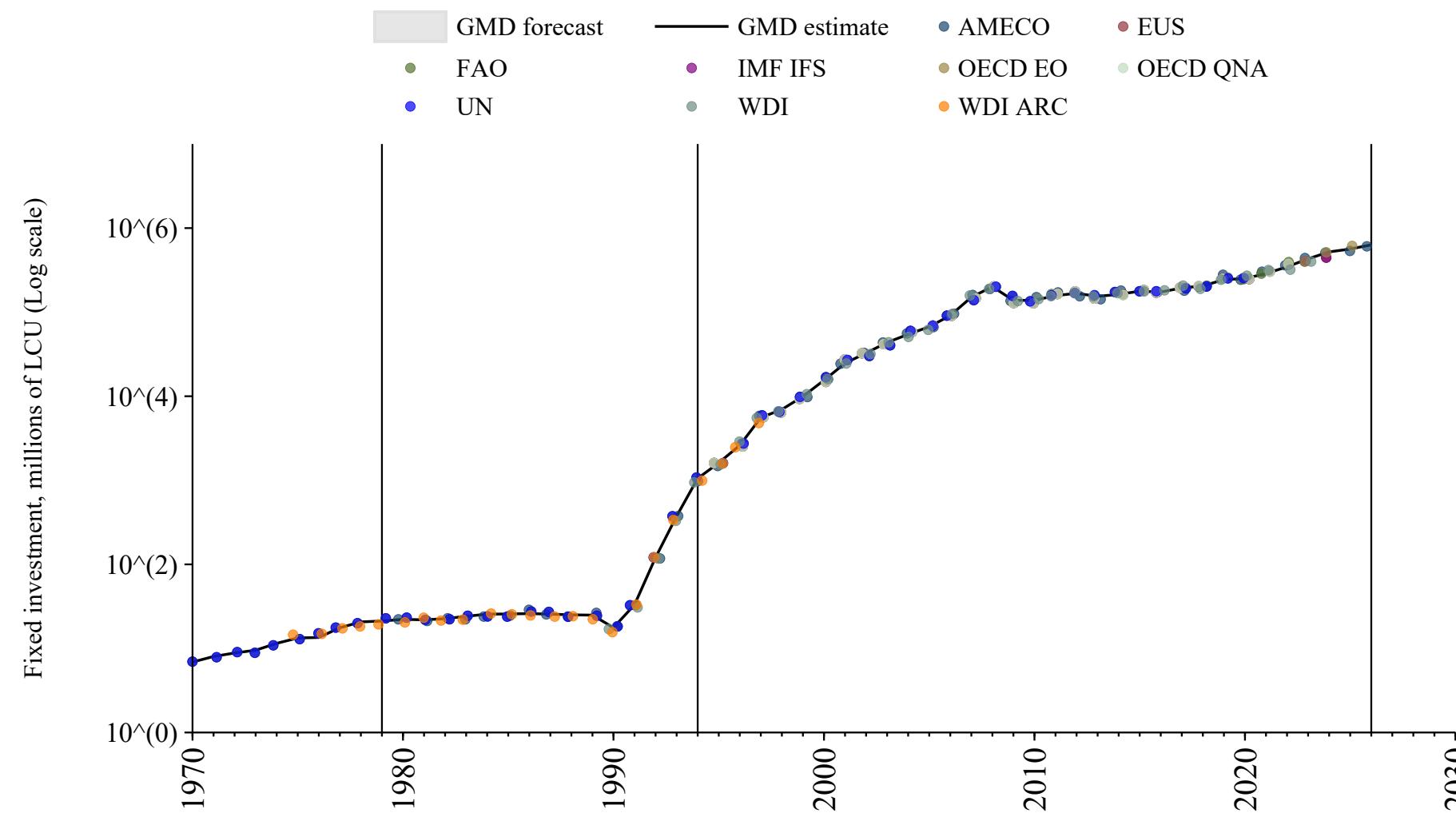
Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 213.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 112.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 69.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1974 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



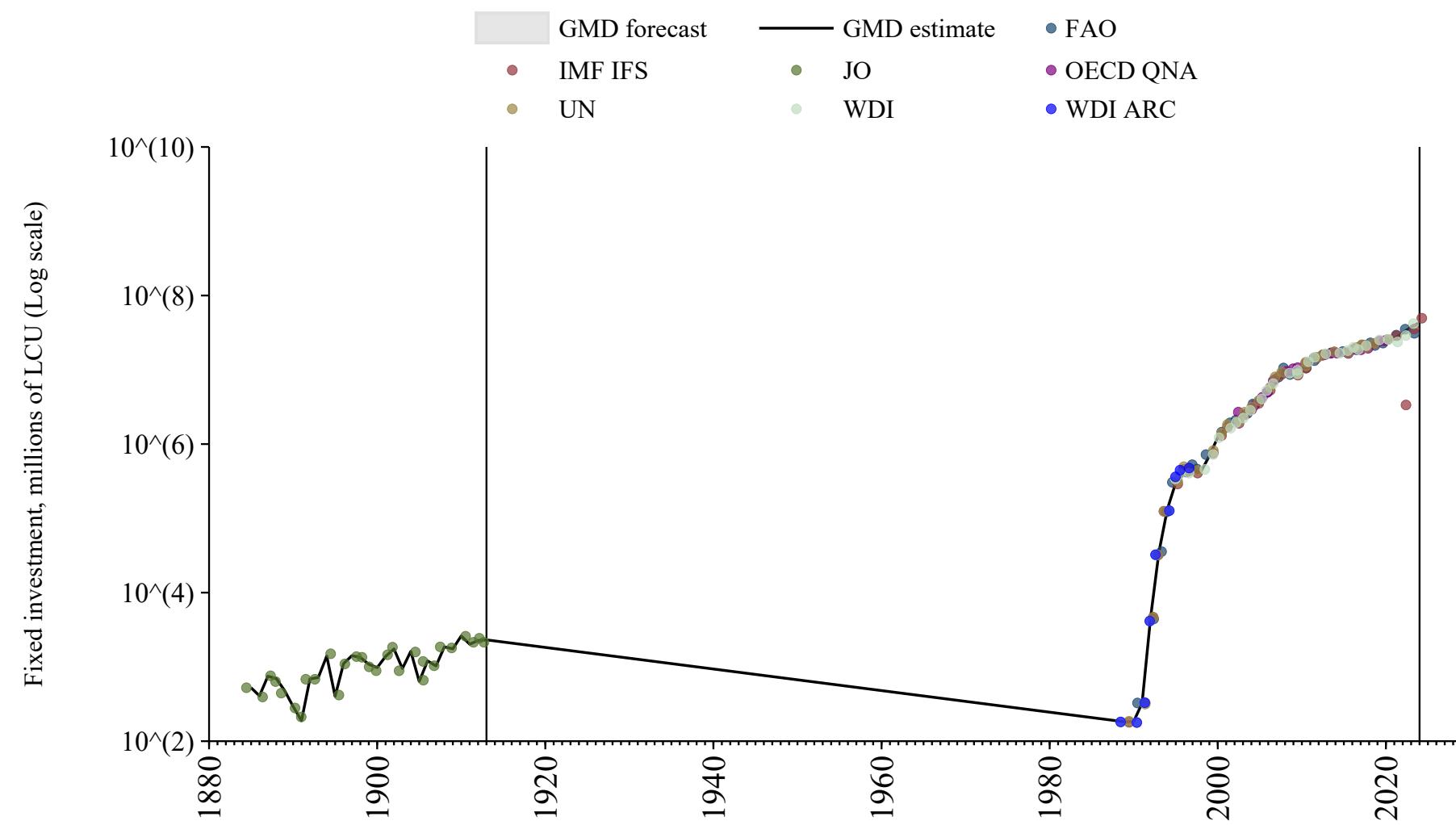
Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.9%).
European Commission (2024)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 105.5%).



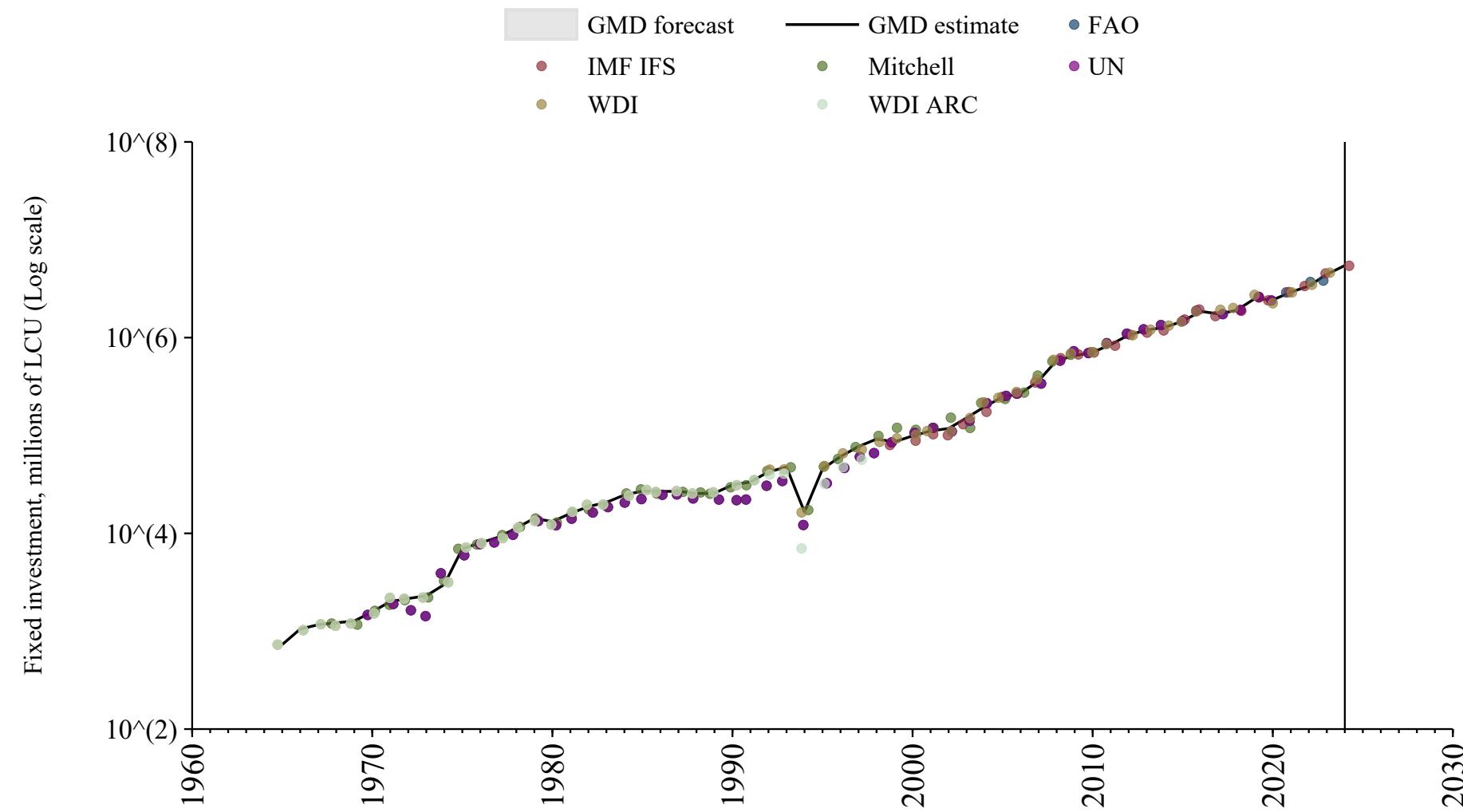
Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1885 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914.
World Bank (2024)	1914 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 97%).



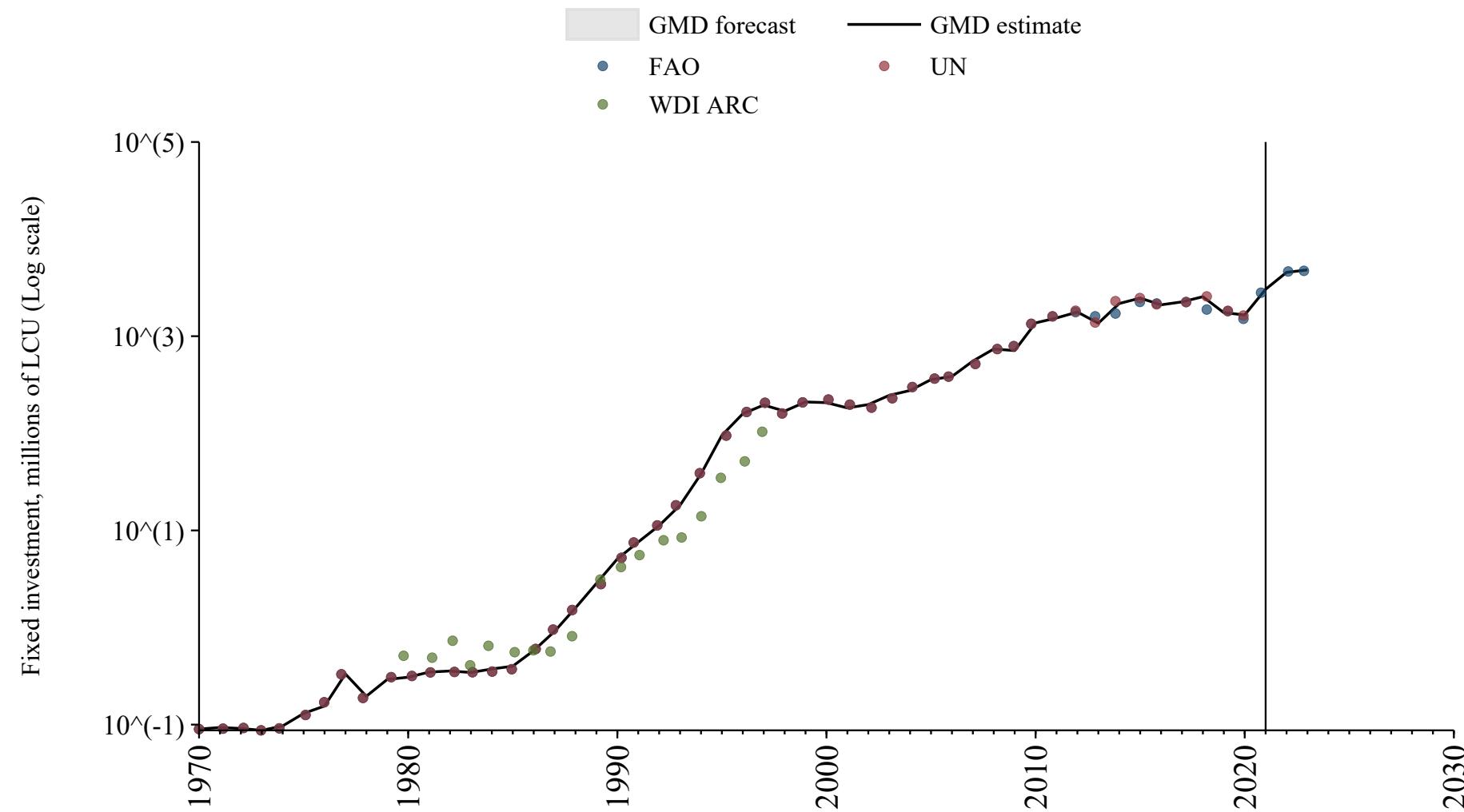
Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



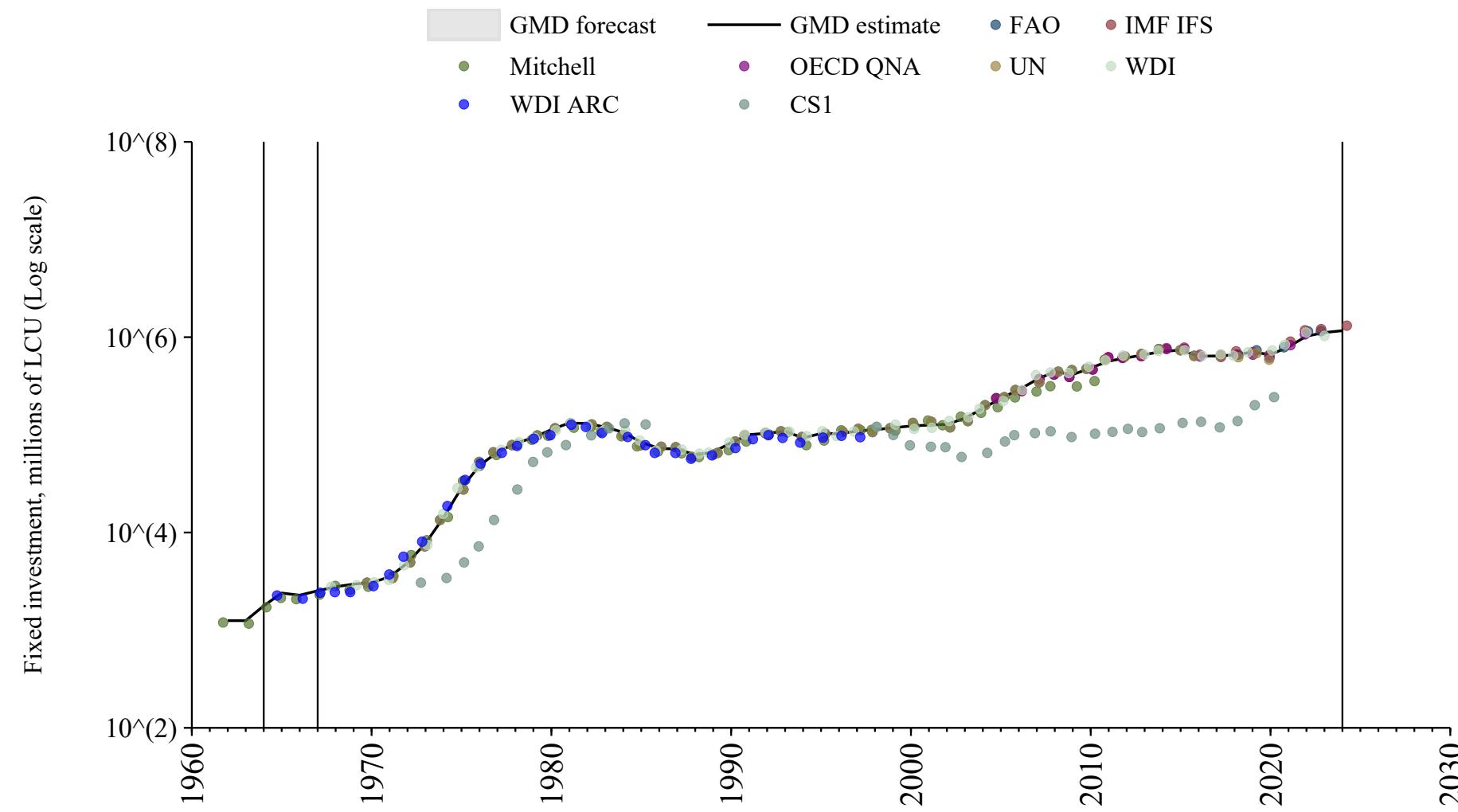
Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 107.9%).



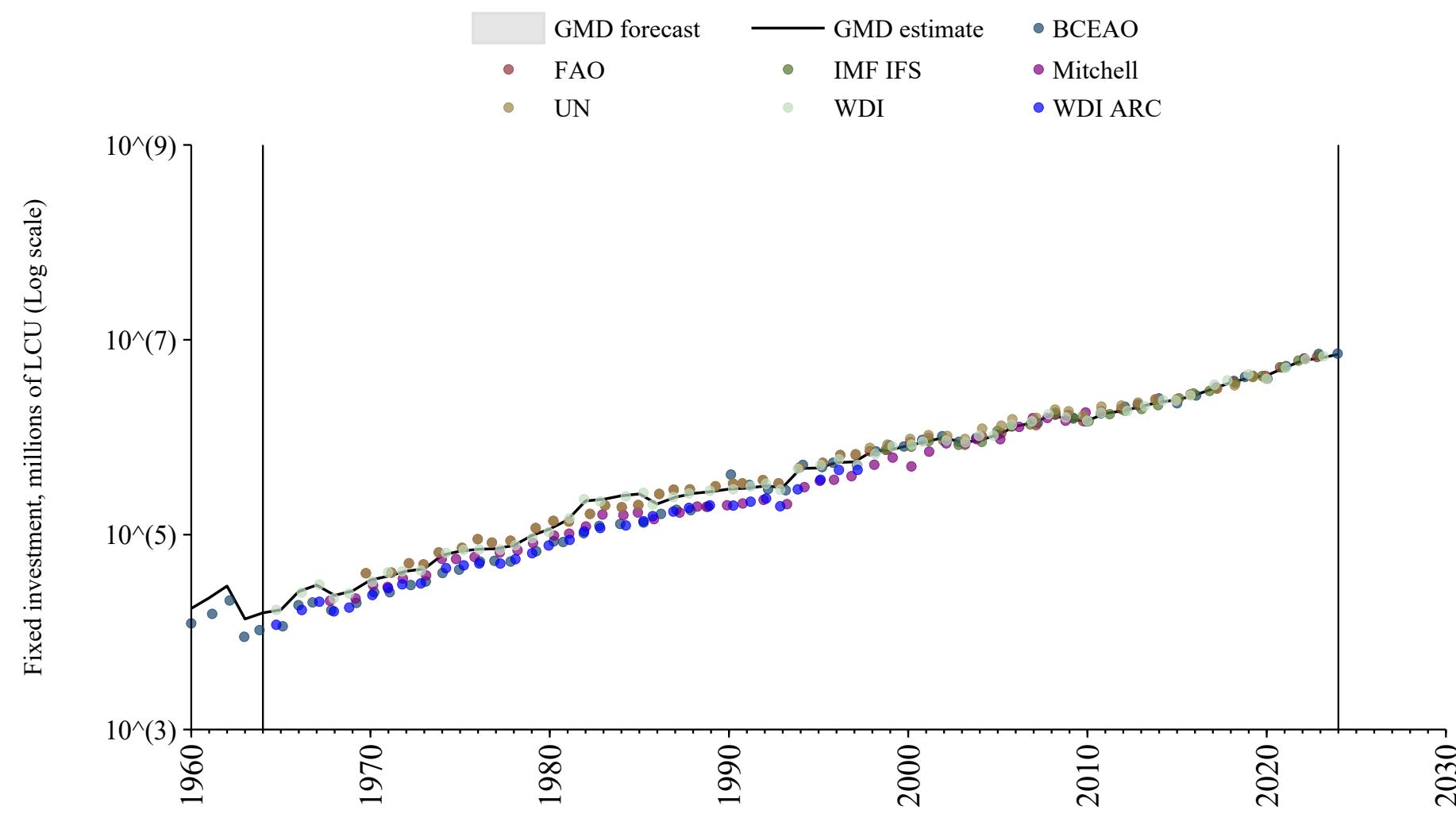
Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1962 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 104.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 105.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1968 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 87.6%).



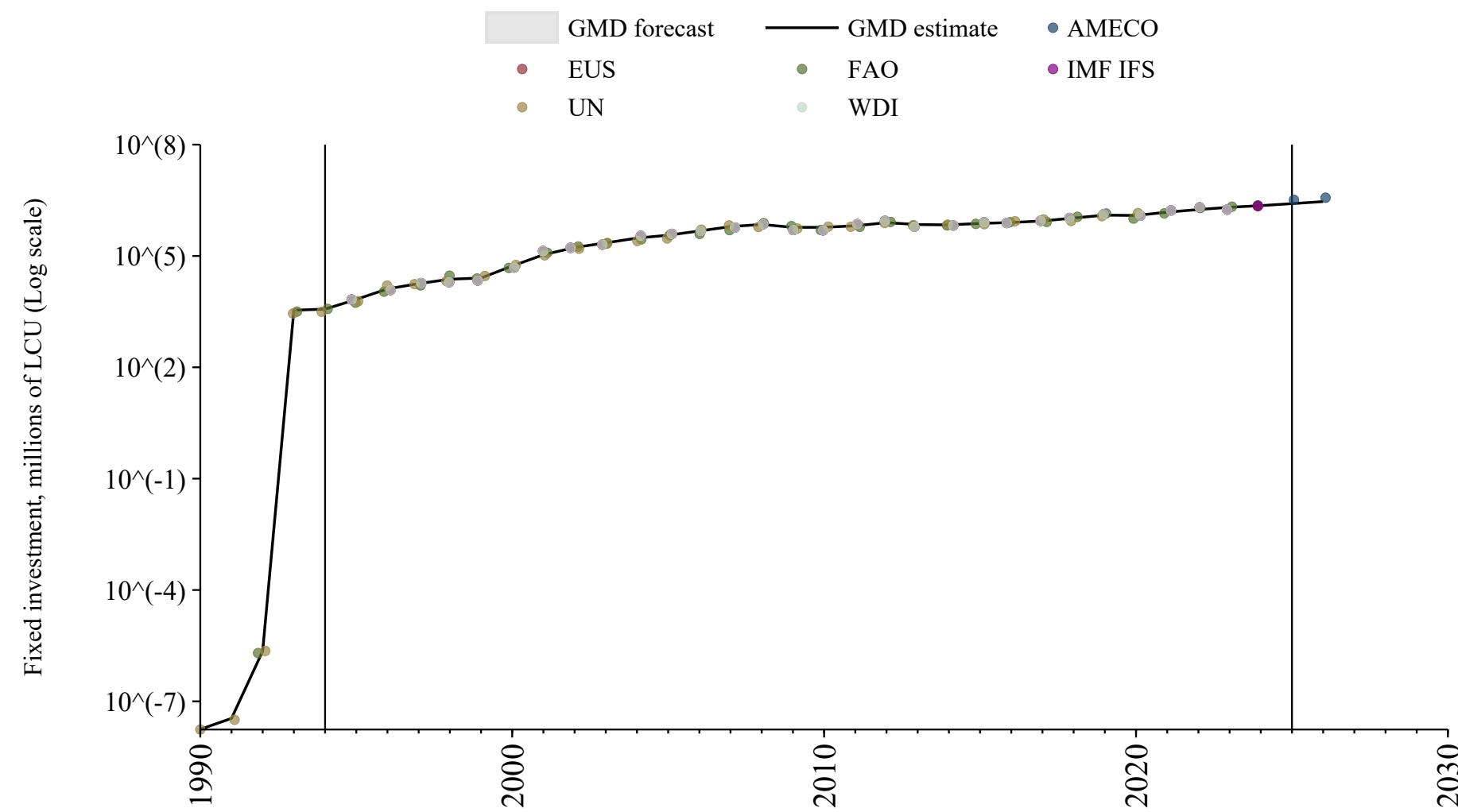
Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 142.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



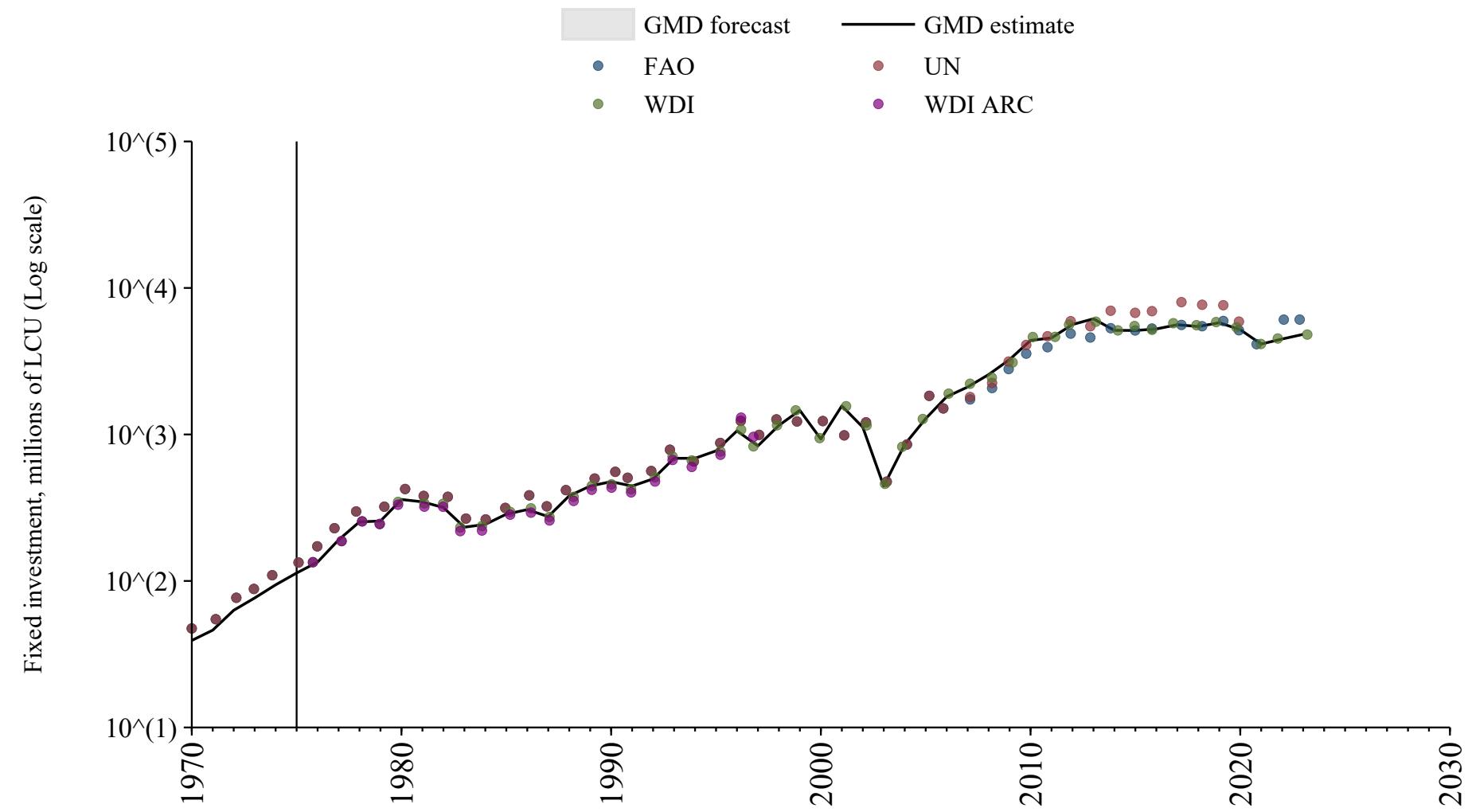
Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 101.6%).
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 96%).



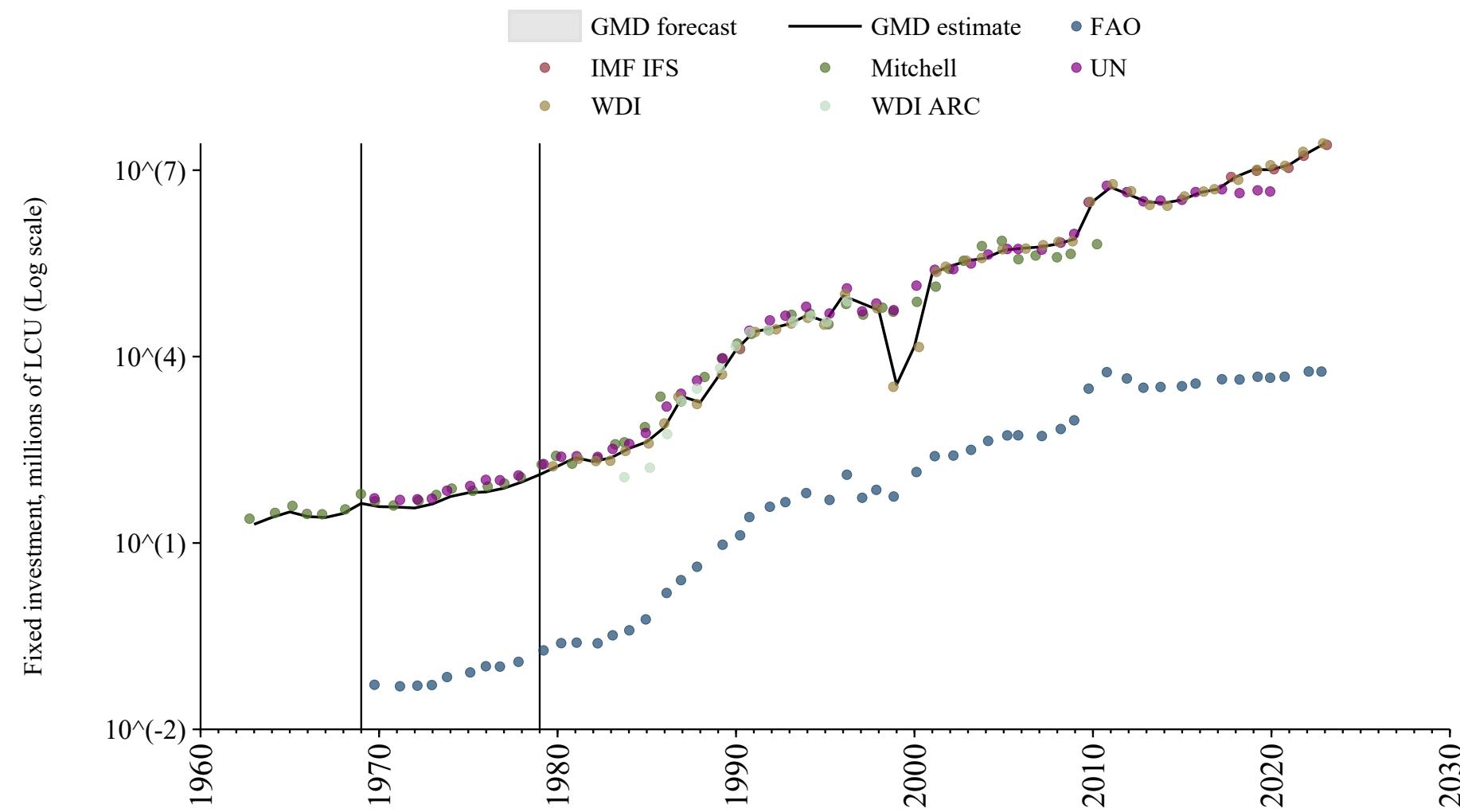
Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 82.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



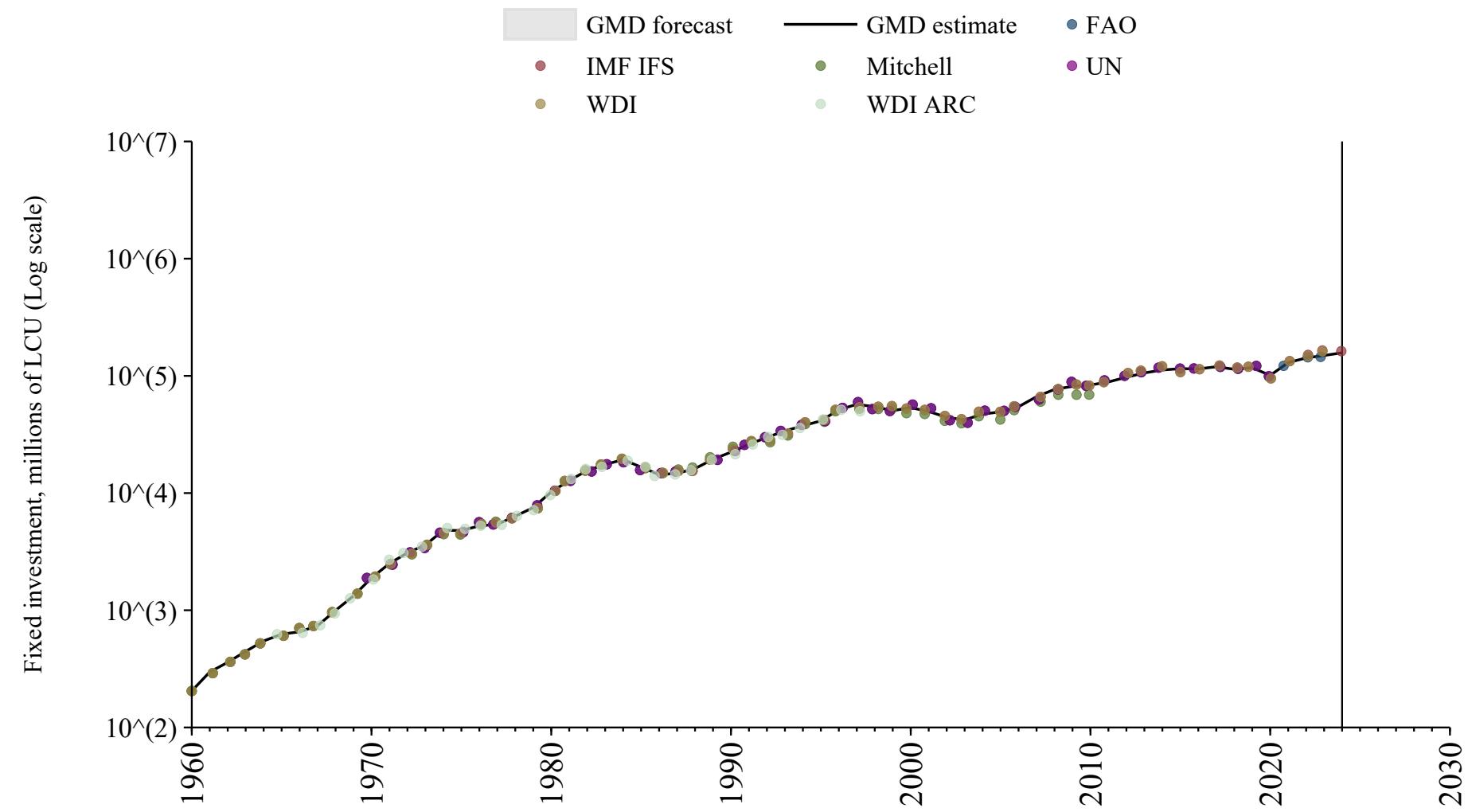
Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 81.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 73.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



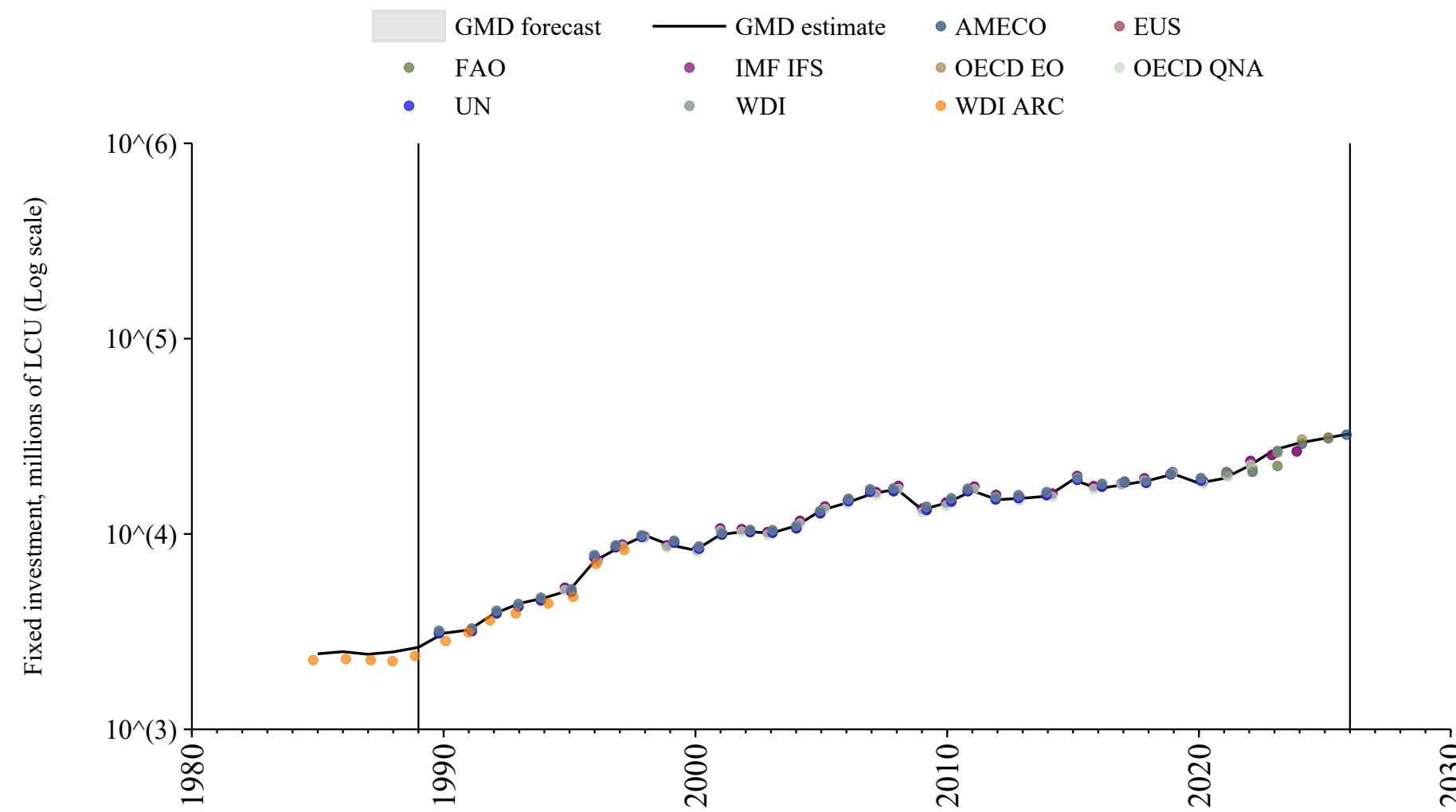
Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 98.3%).



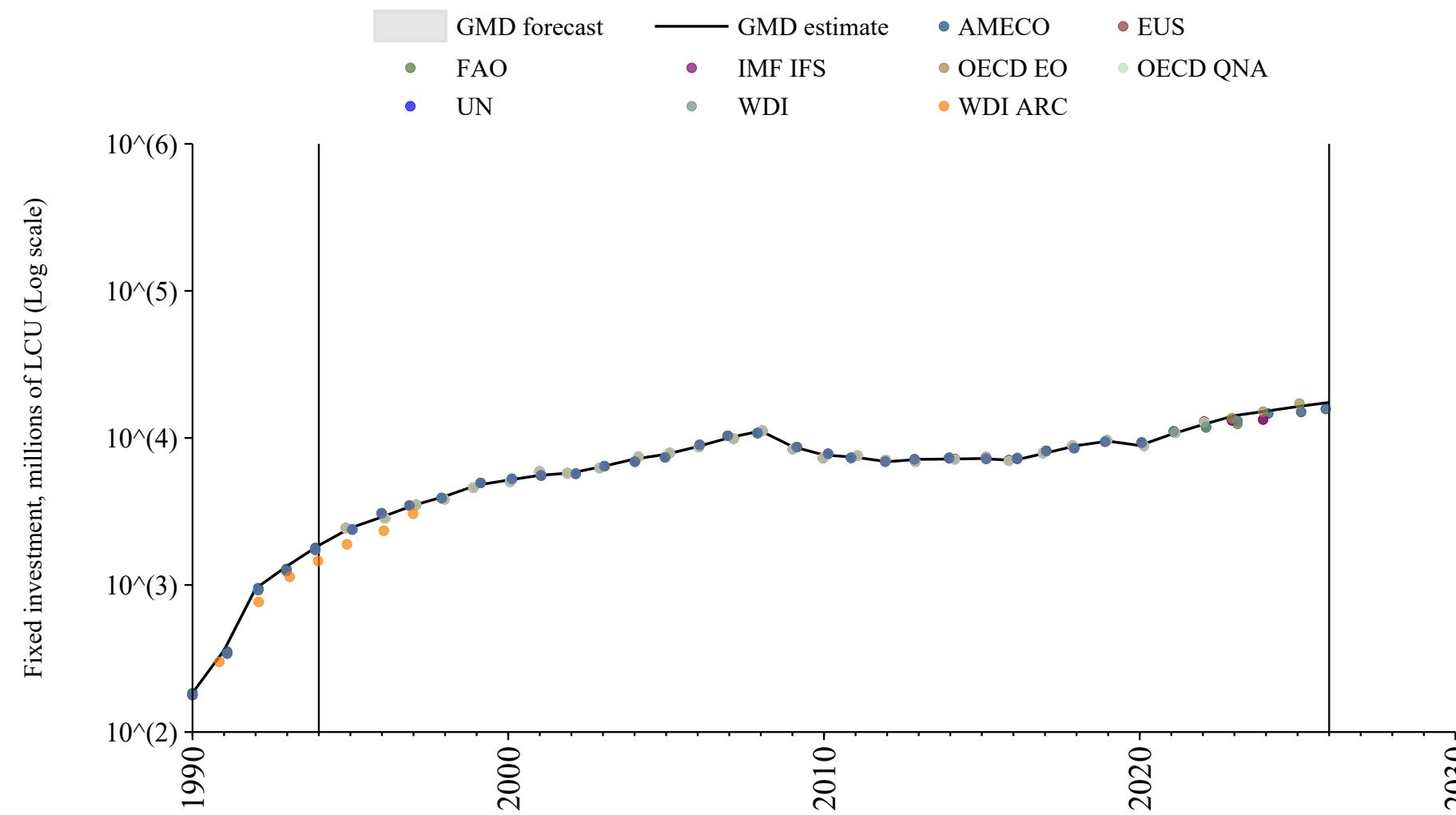
Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1985 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 107.7%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101%).



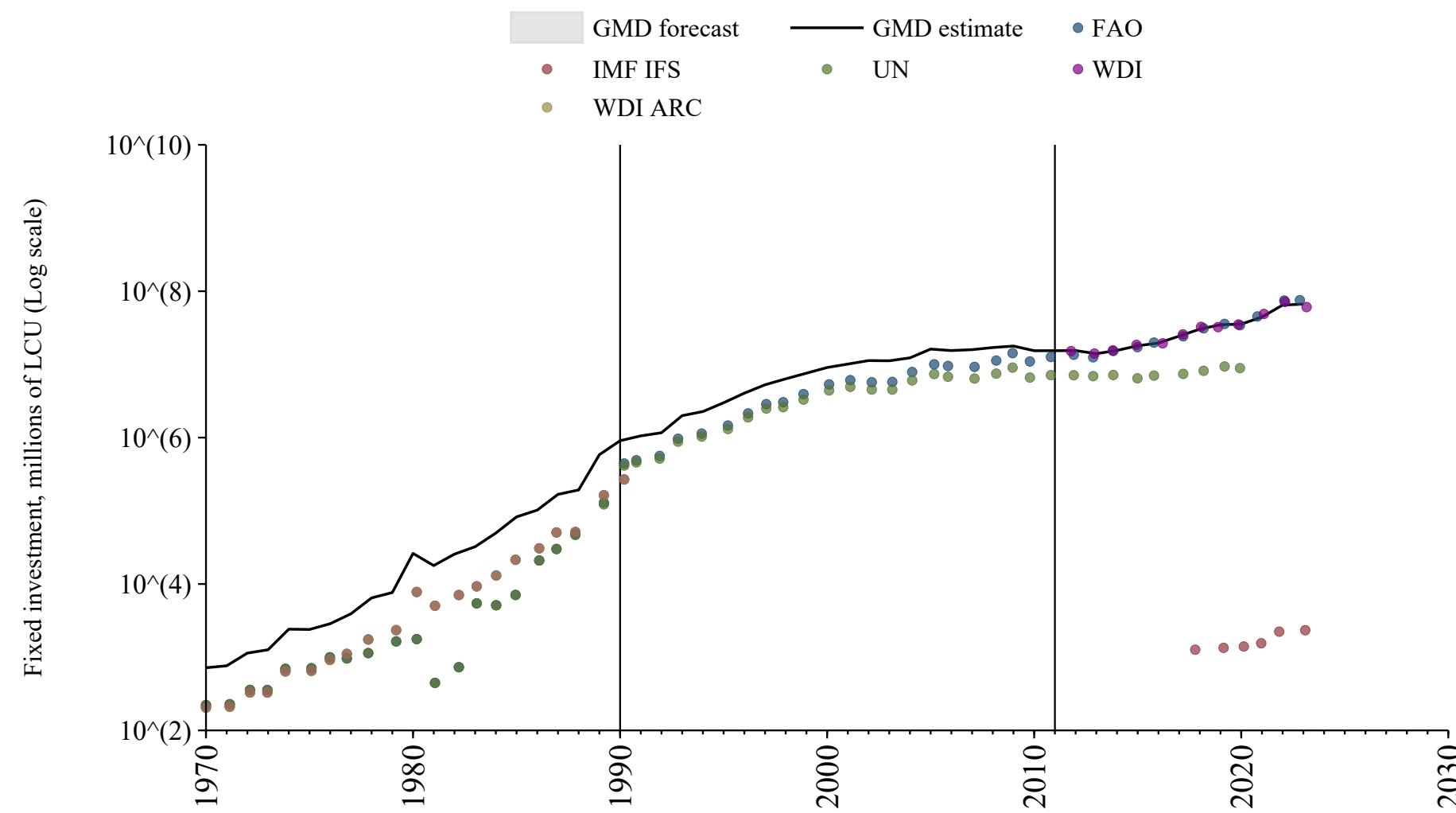
Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 110.6%).



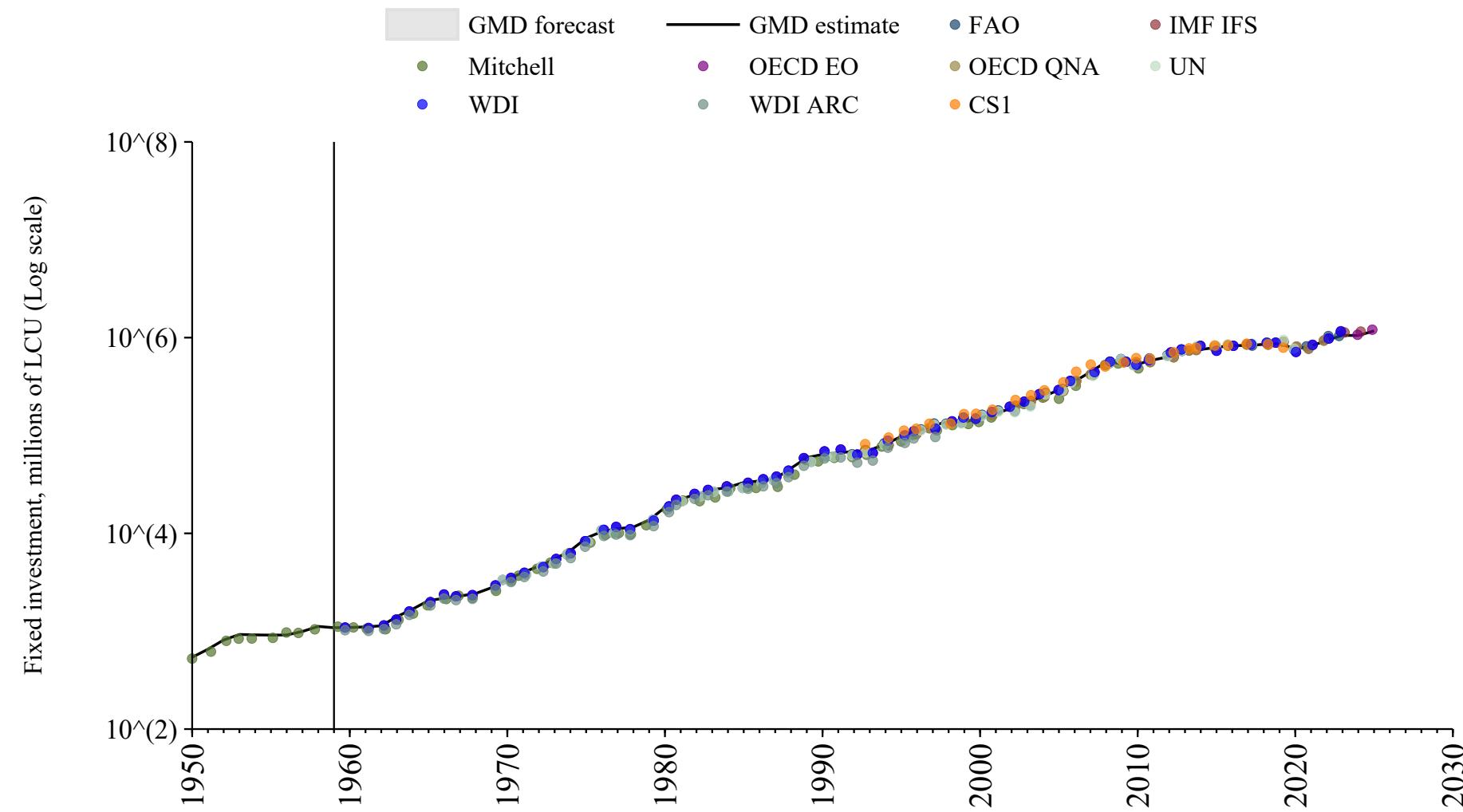
Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 350.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1991 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 226.6%).
World Bank (2024)	2012 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



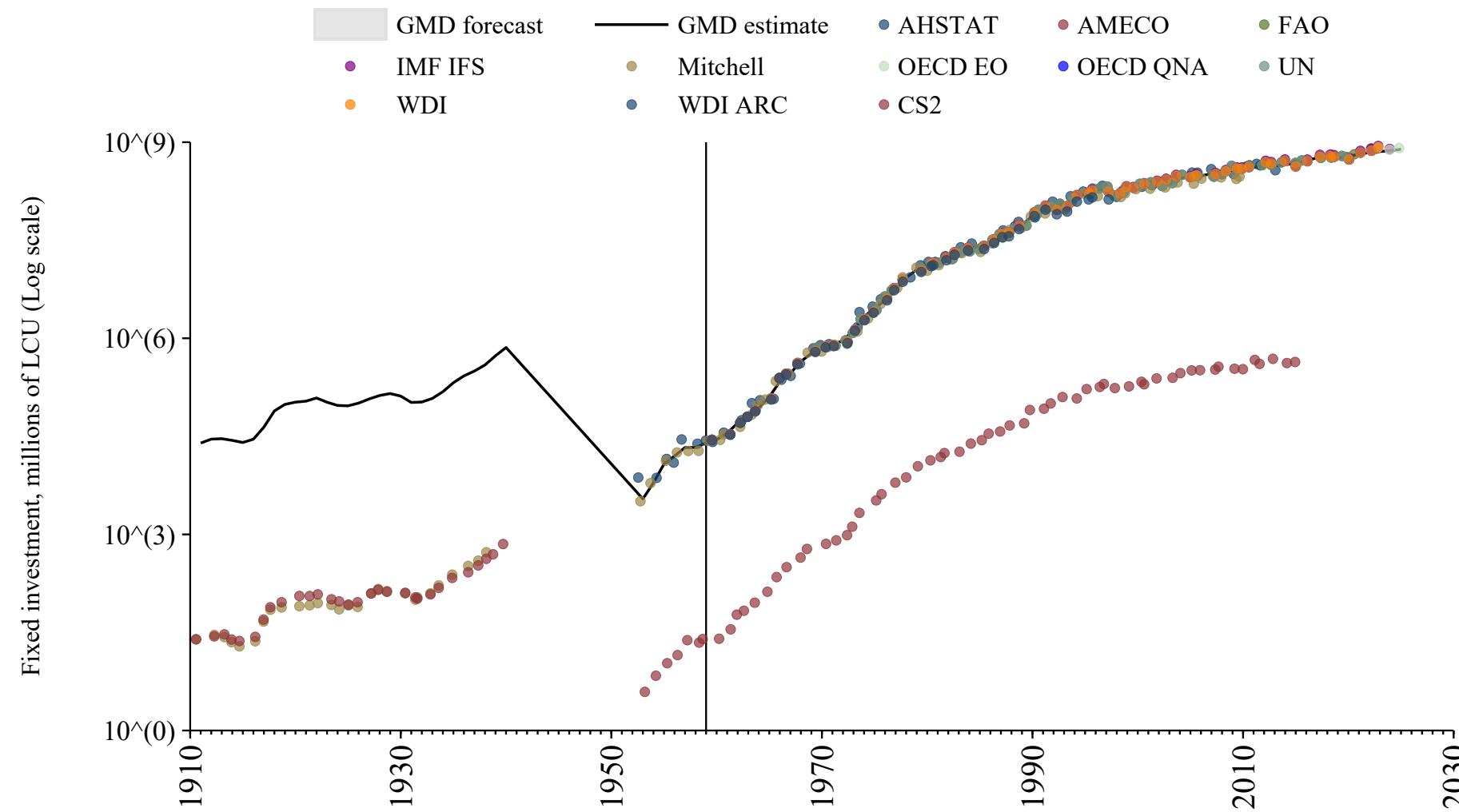
South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



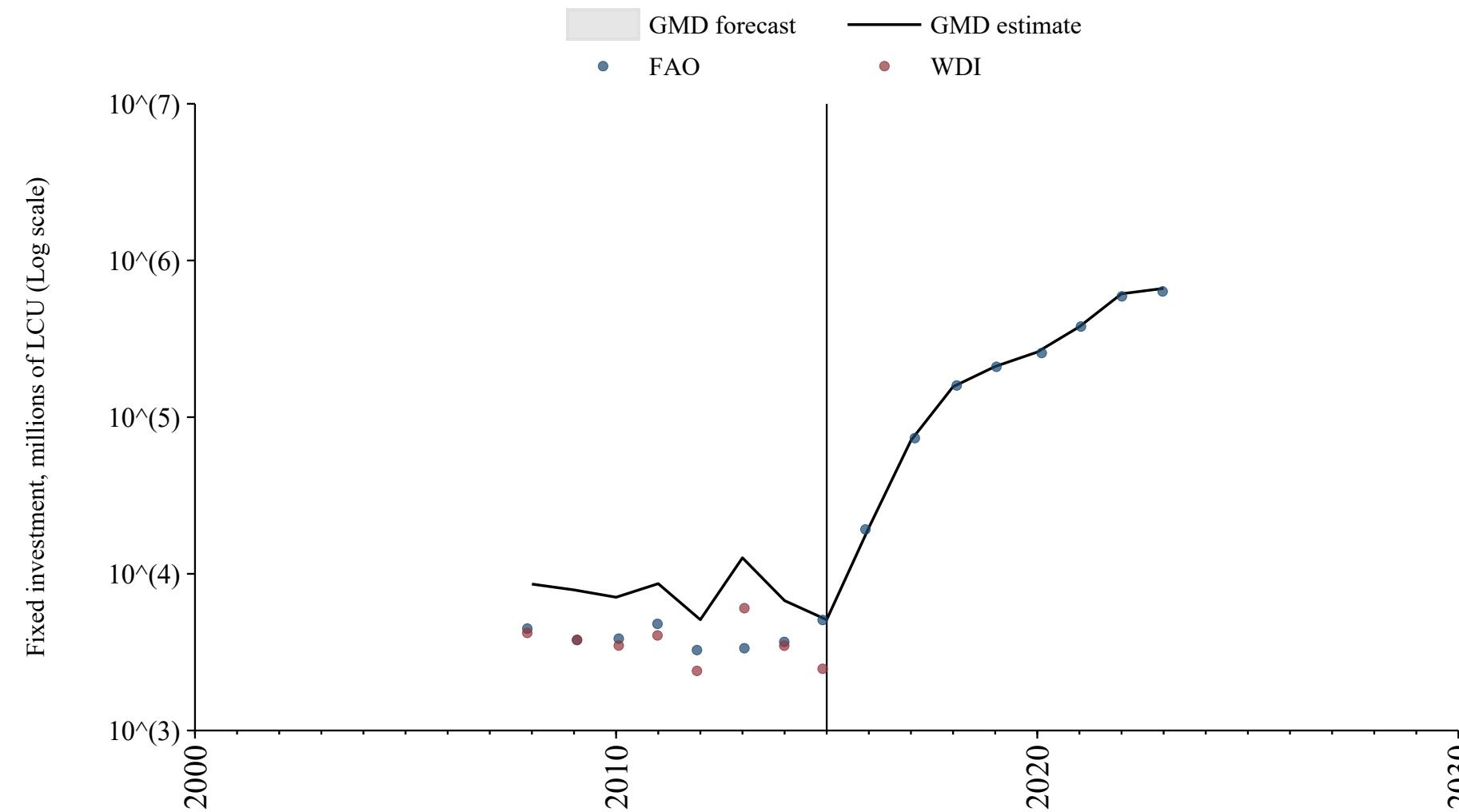
South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Cha et al. (2022)	1911 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100035.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



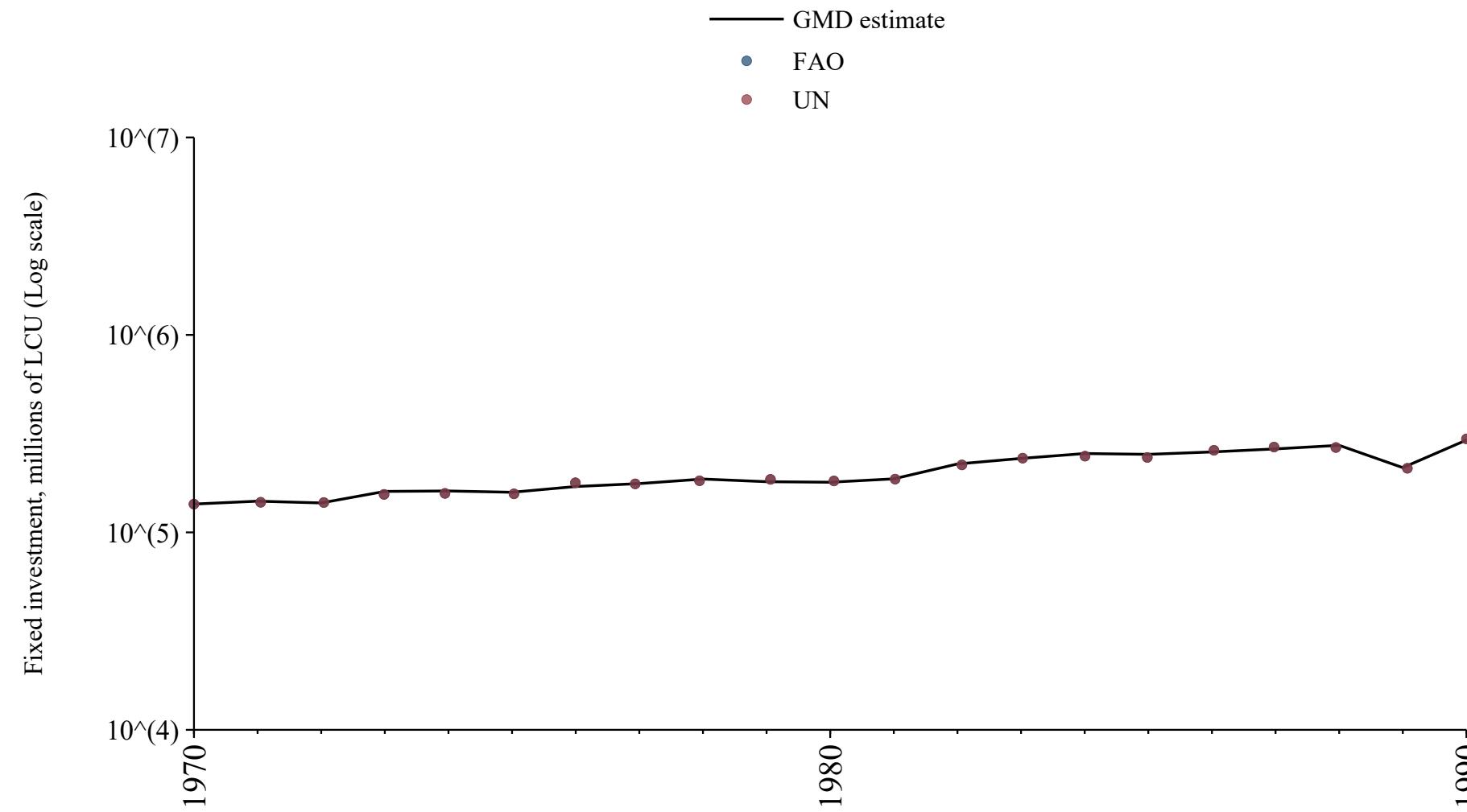
South Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 204.9%).
FAO (2024)	2016 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



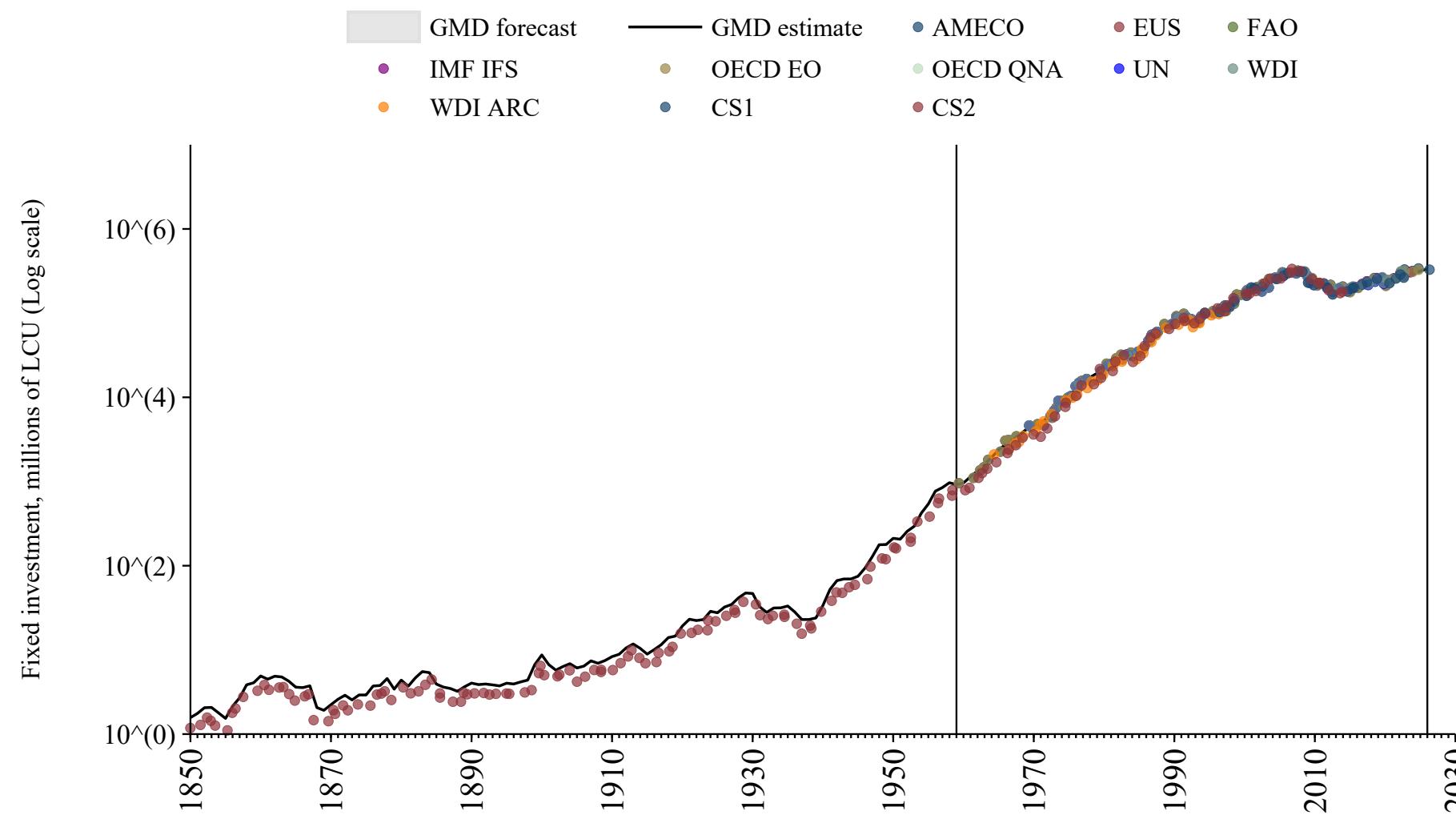
Soviet Union

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.



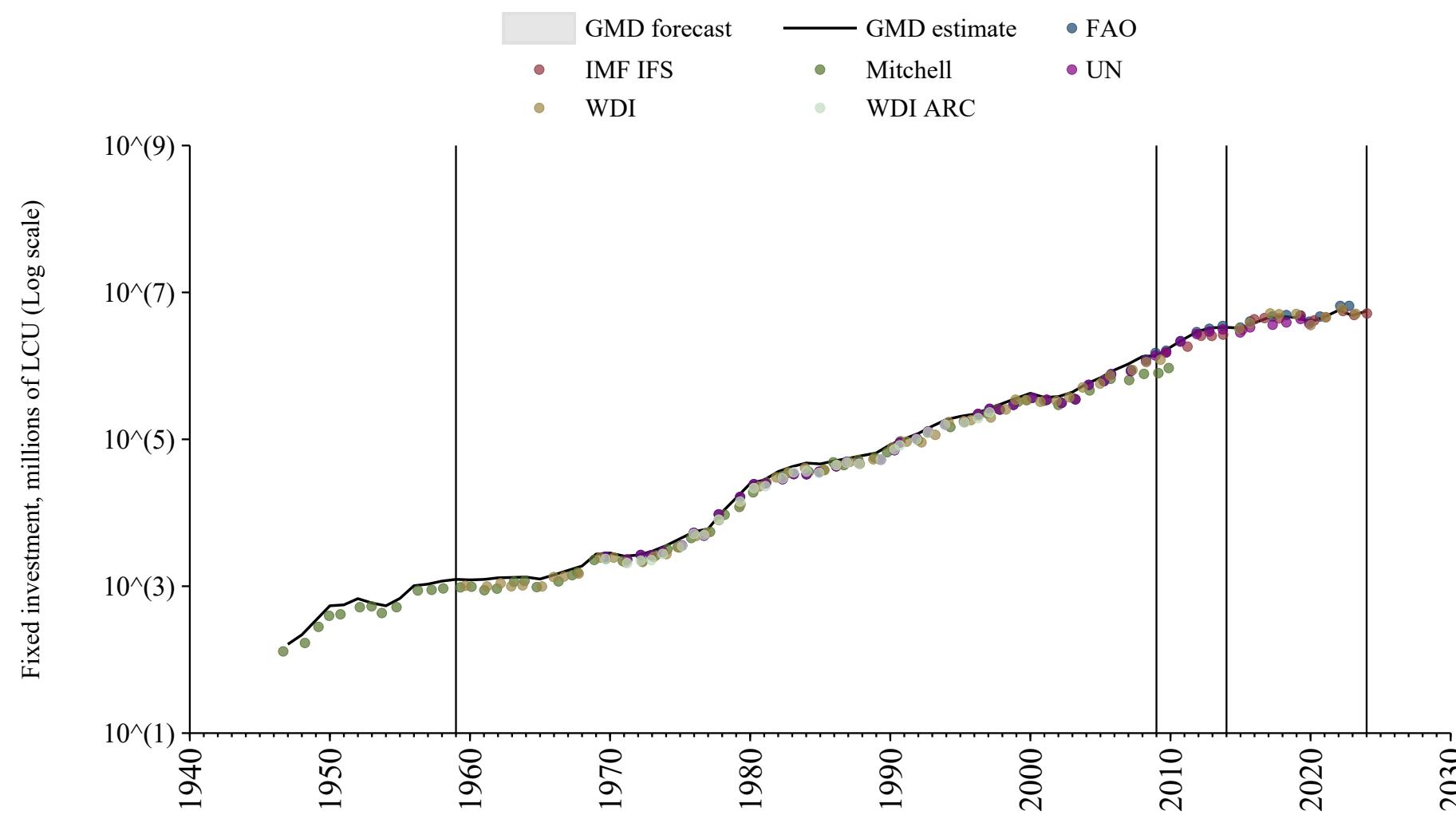
Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Banco de España (2021)	1850 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 132.7%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 96.2%).



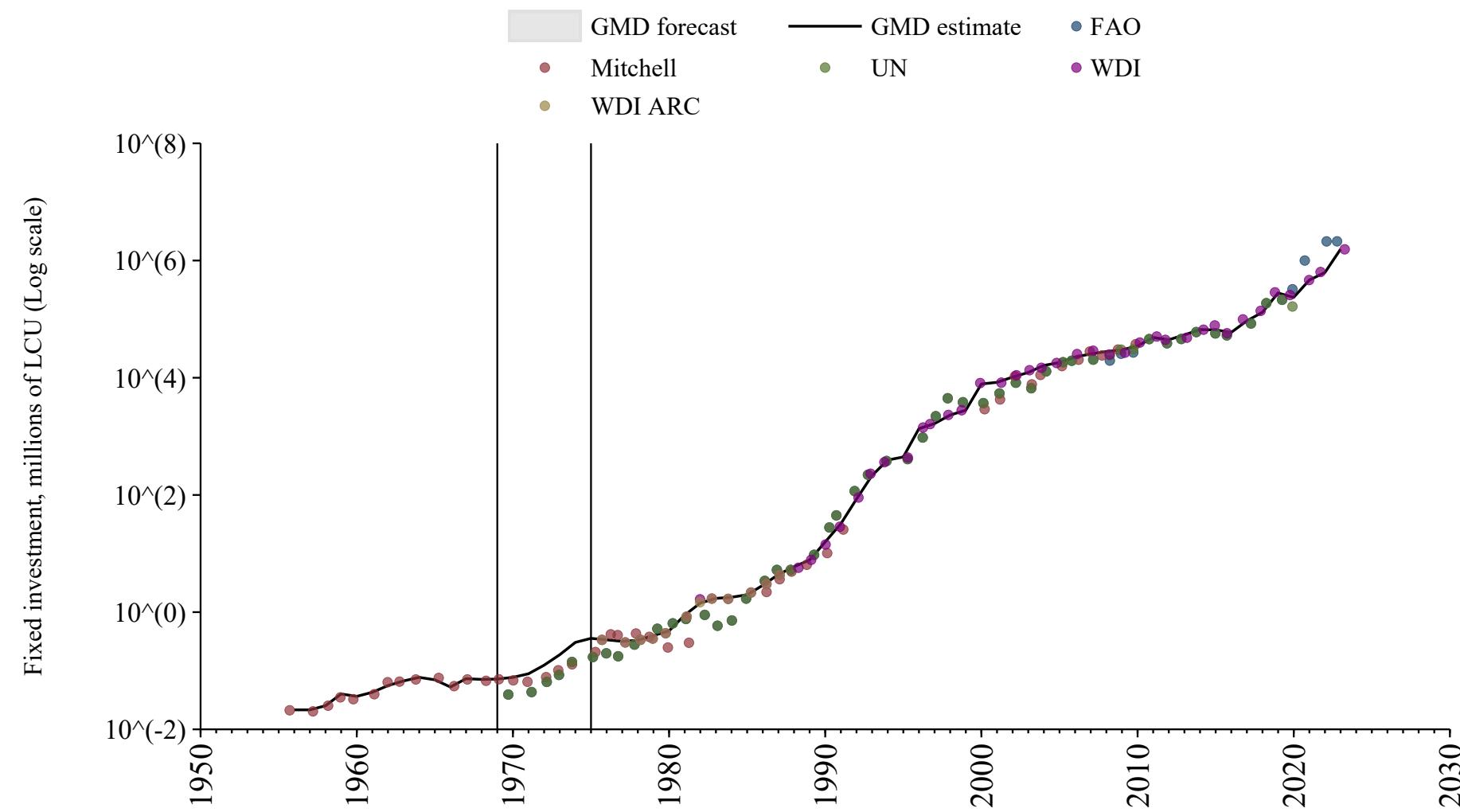
Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 124.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 120.2%).
United Nations (2024)	2010 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 114.6%).
World Bank (2024)	2015 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.3%).



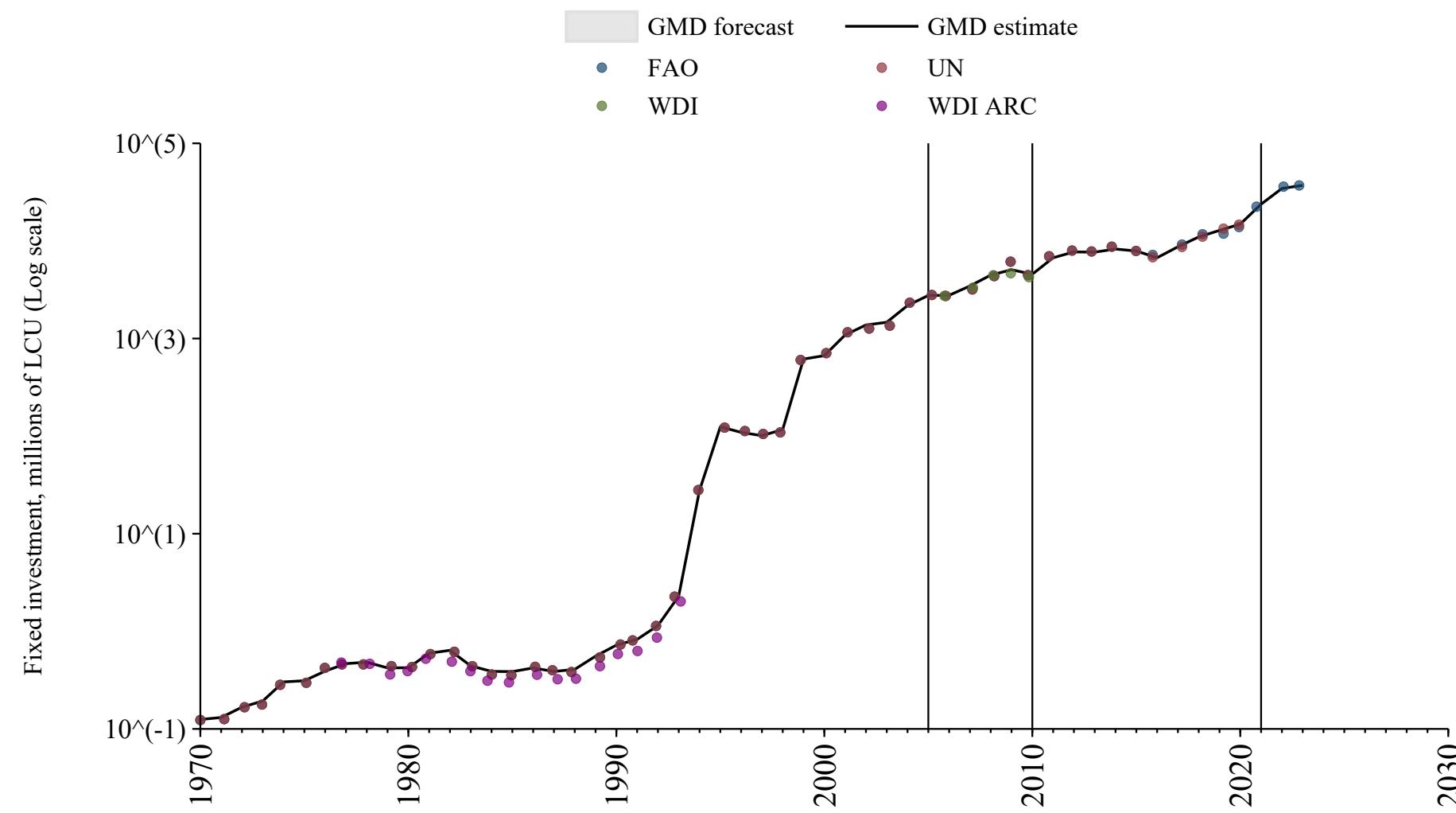
Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1956 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 101.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 196.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



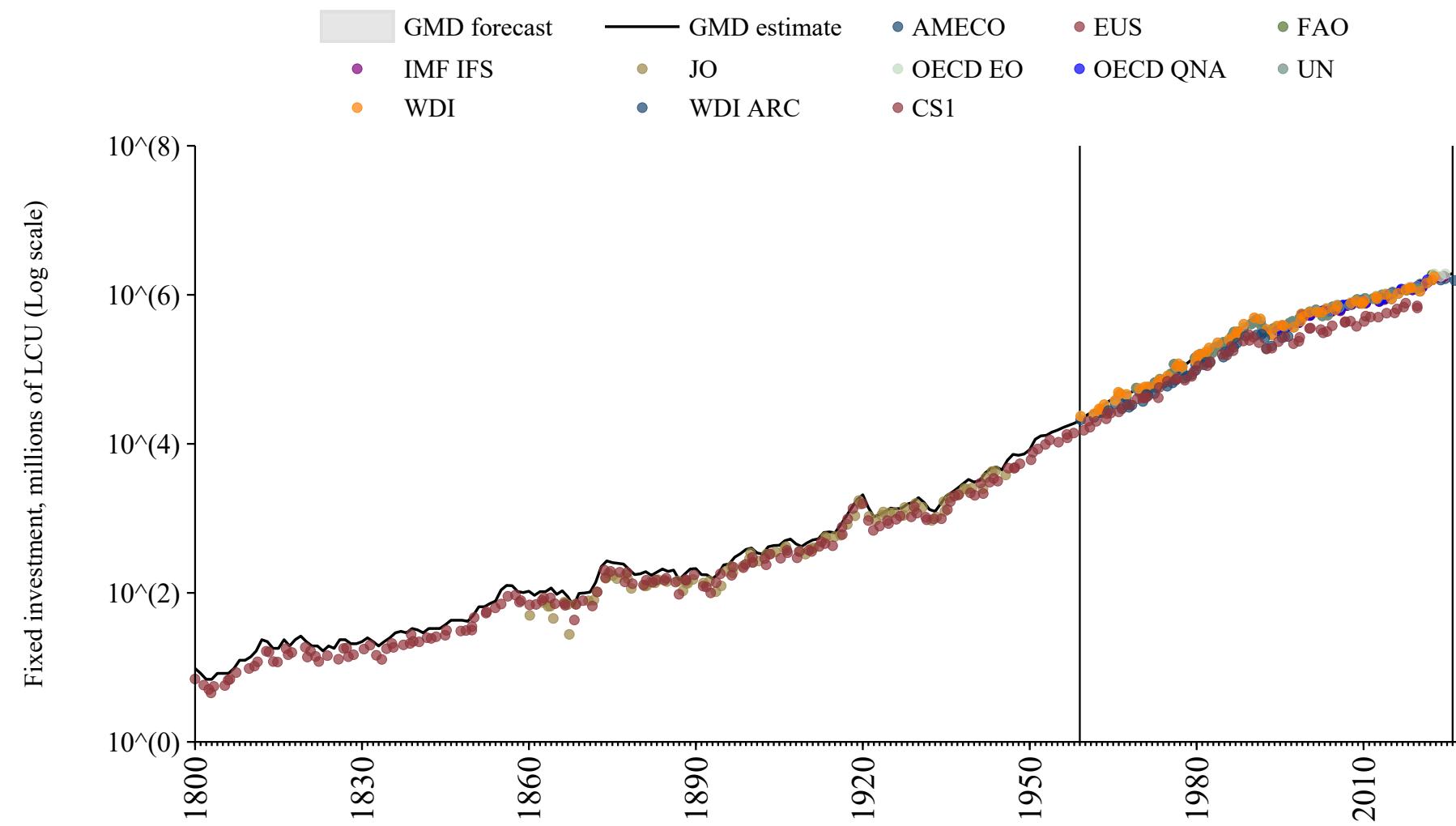
Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 101.2%).
World Bank (2024)	2006 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 101.3%).
United Nations (2024)	2011 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 105.7%).



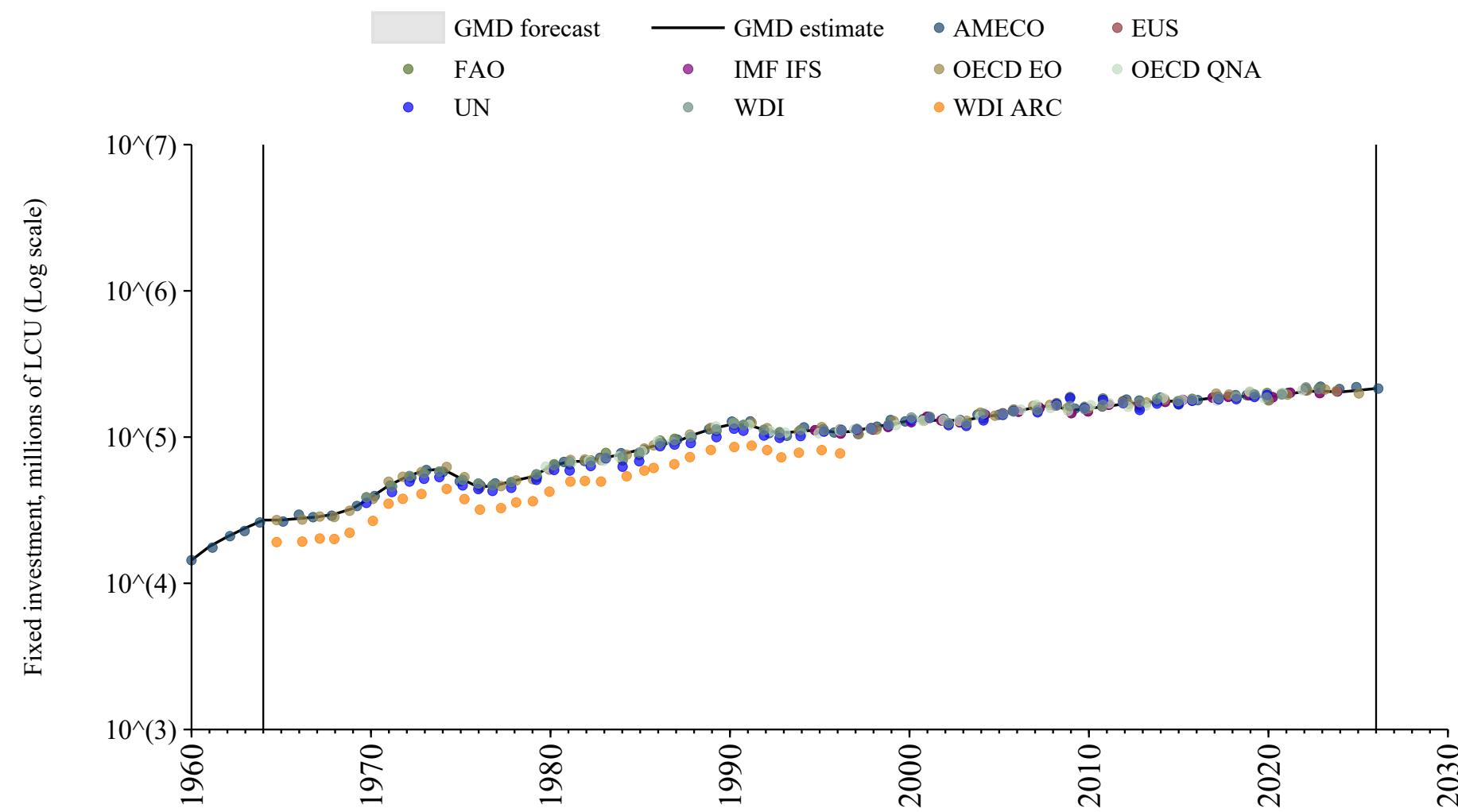
Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Krantz	1800 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 138.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 115.8%).



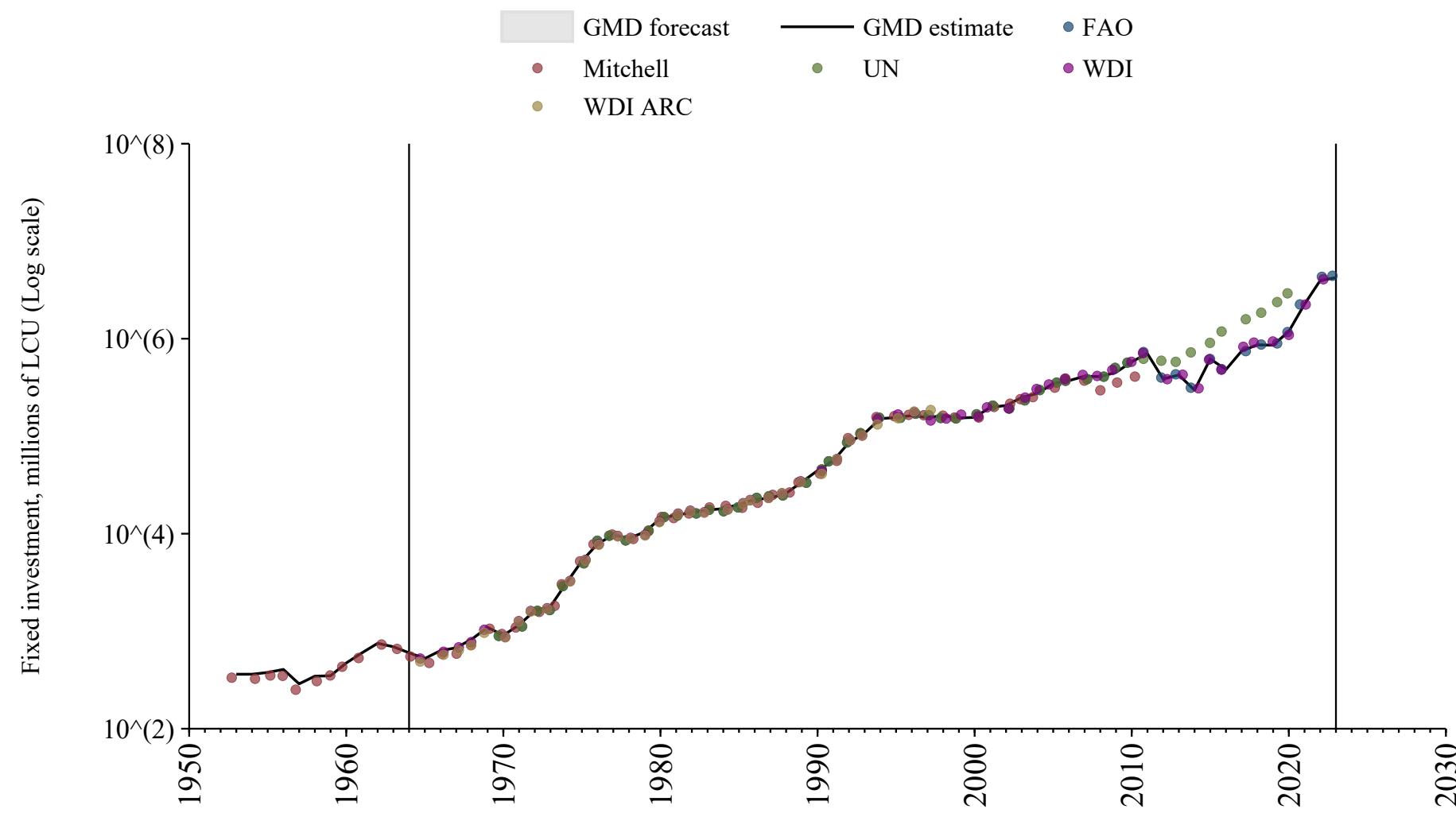
Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 99.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1965 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 96.8%).



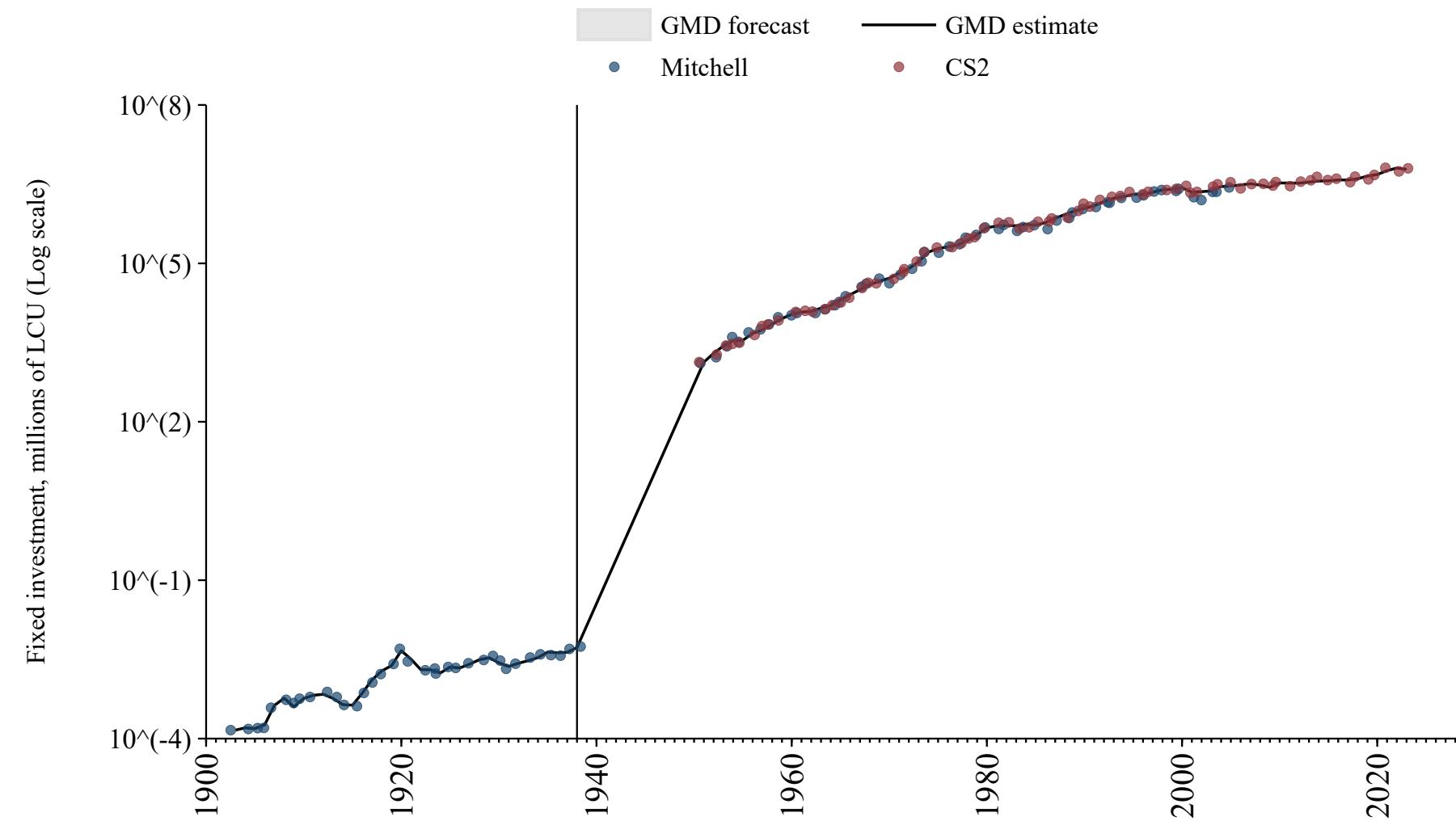
Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 108.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 101.1%).



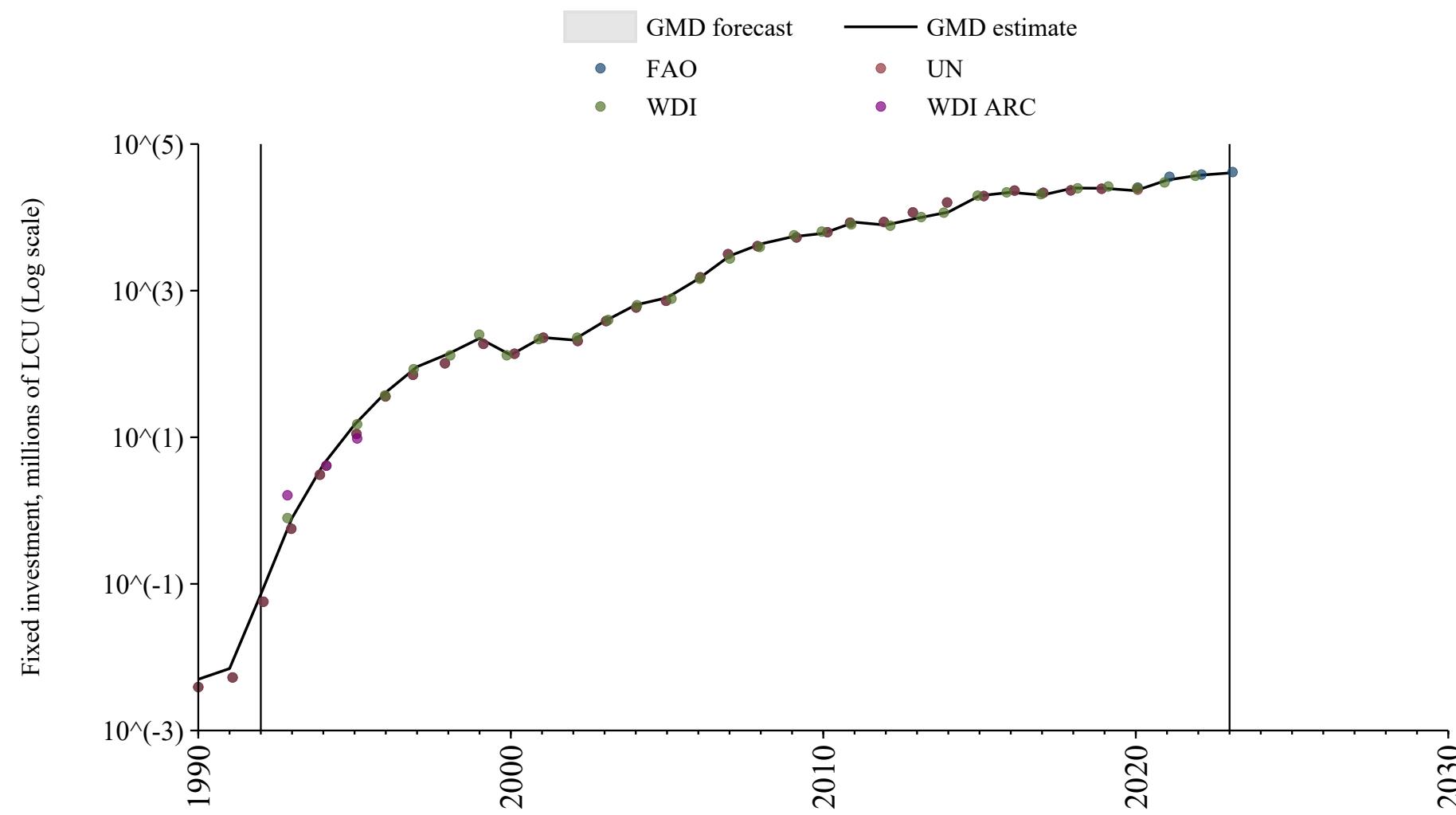
Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1903 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
Taiwan Statistical Office (2025)	1939 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



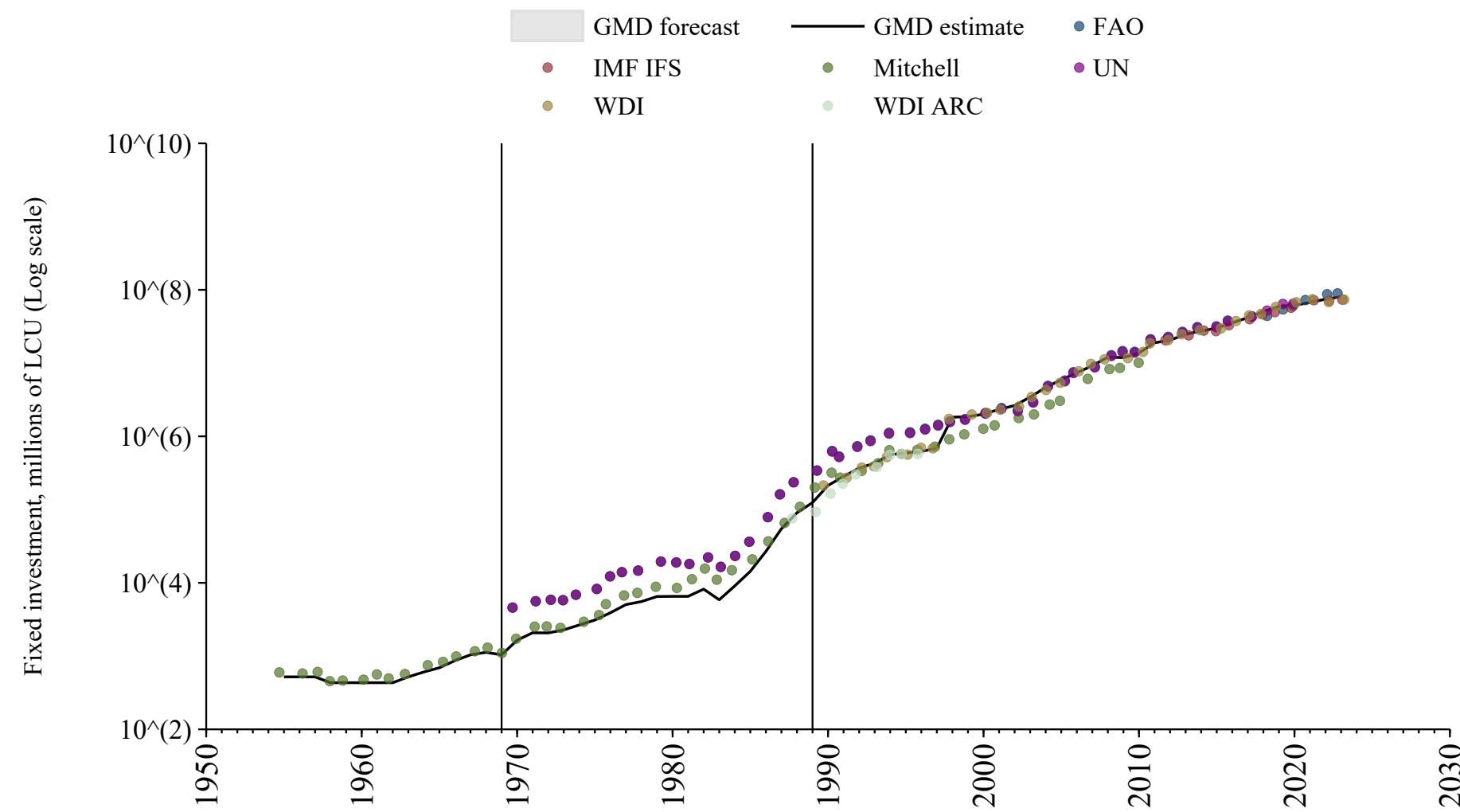
Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 127.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 88.8%).



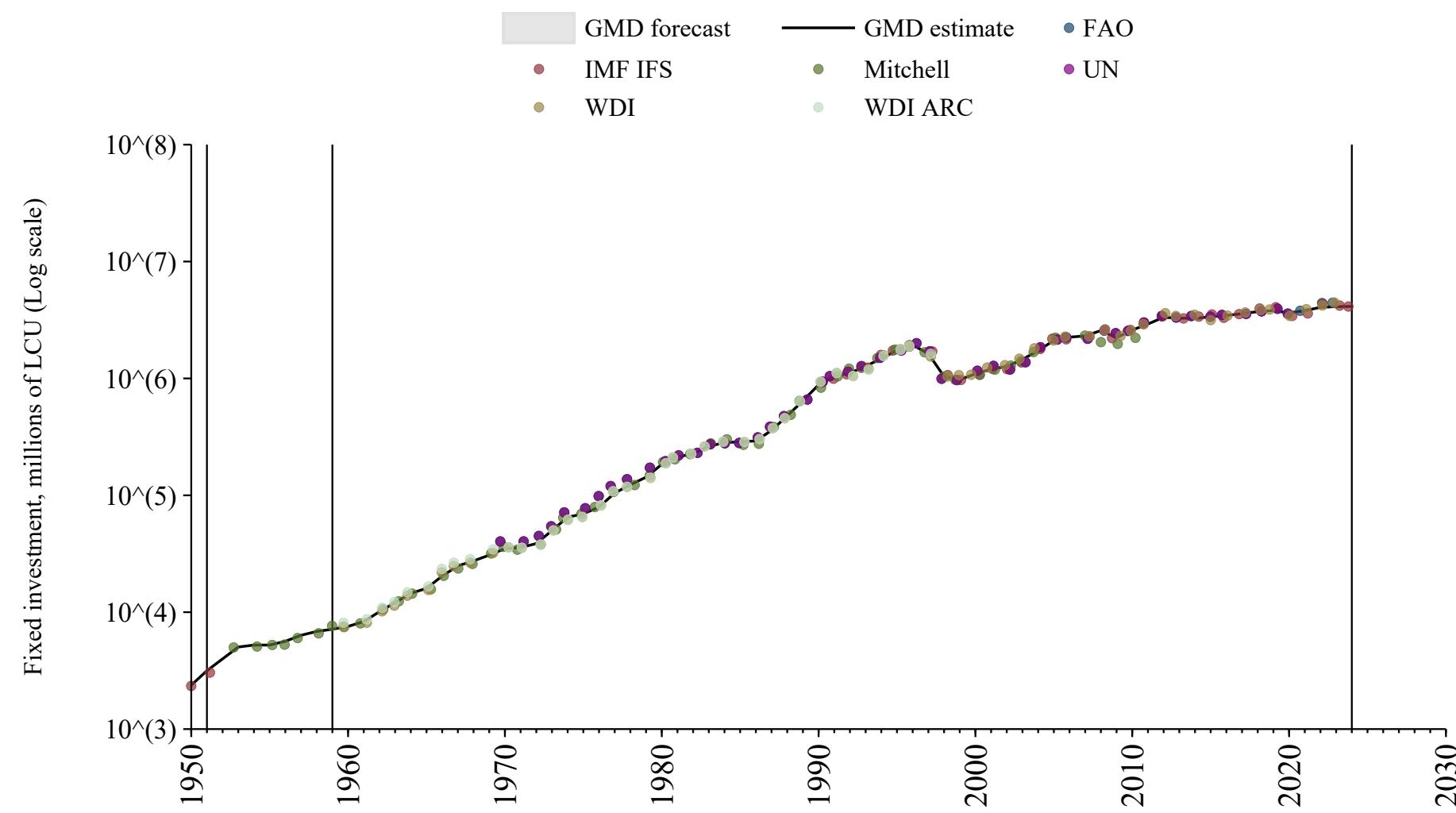
Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 86.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 35.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



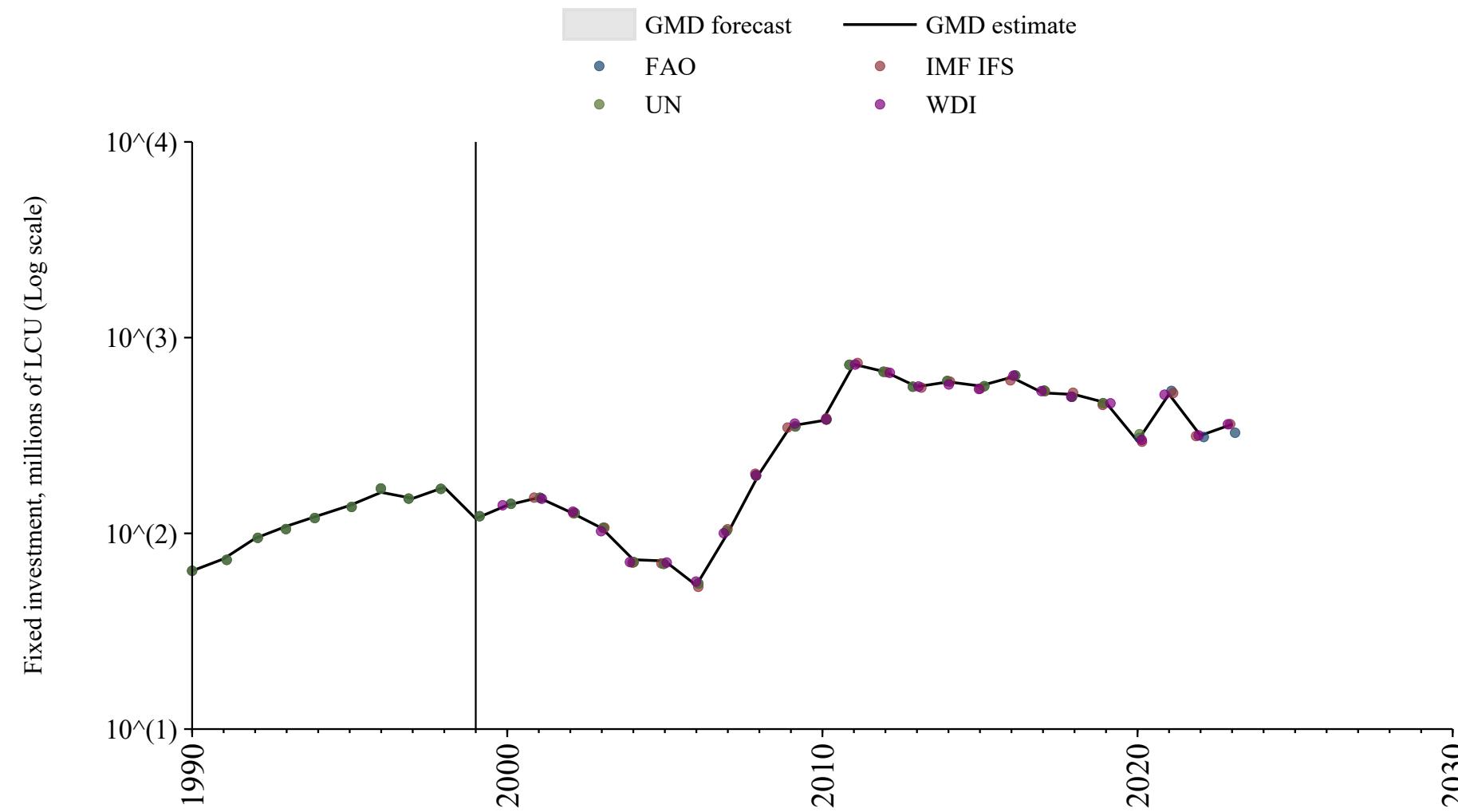
Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 101.5%)
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.7%)
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



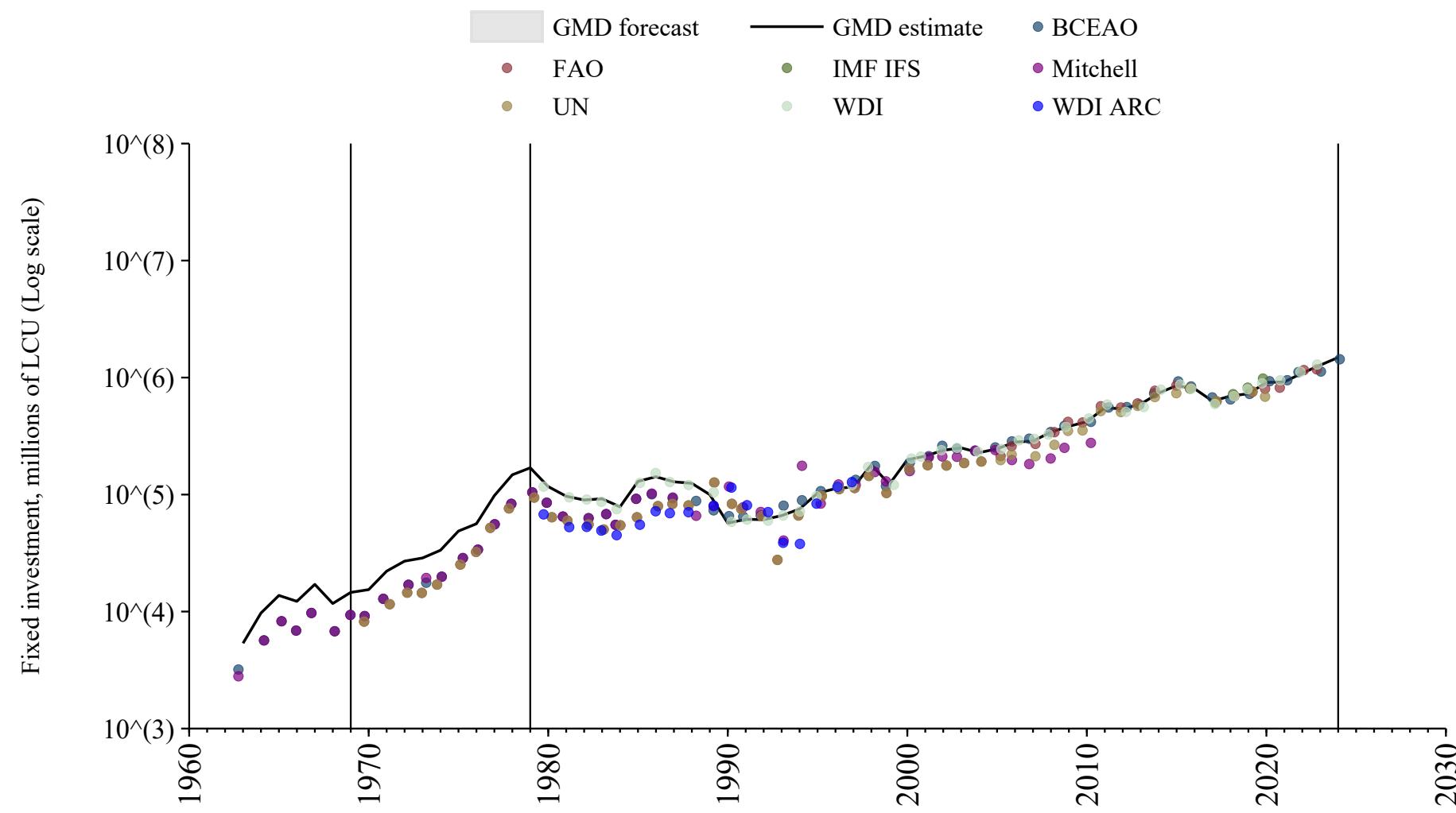
Timor-Leste

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



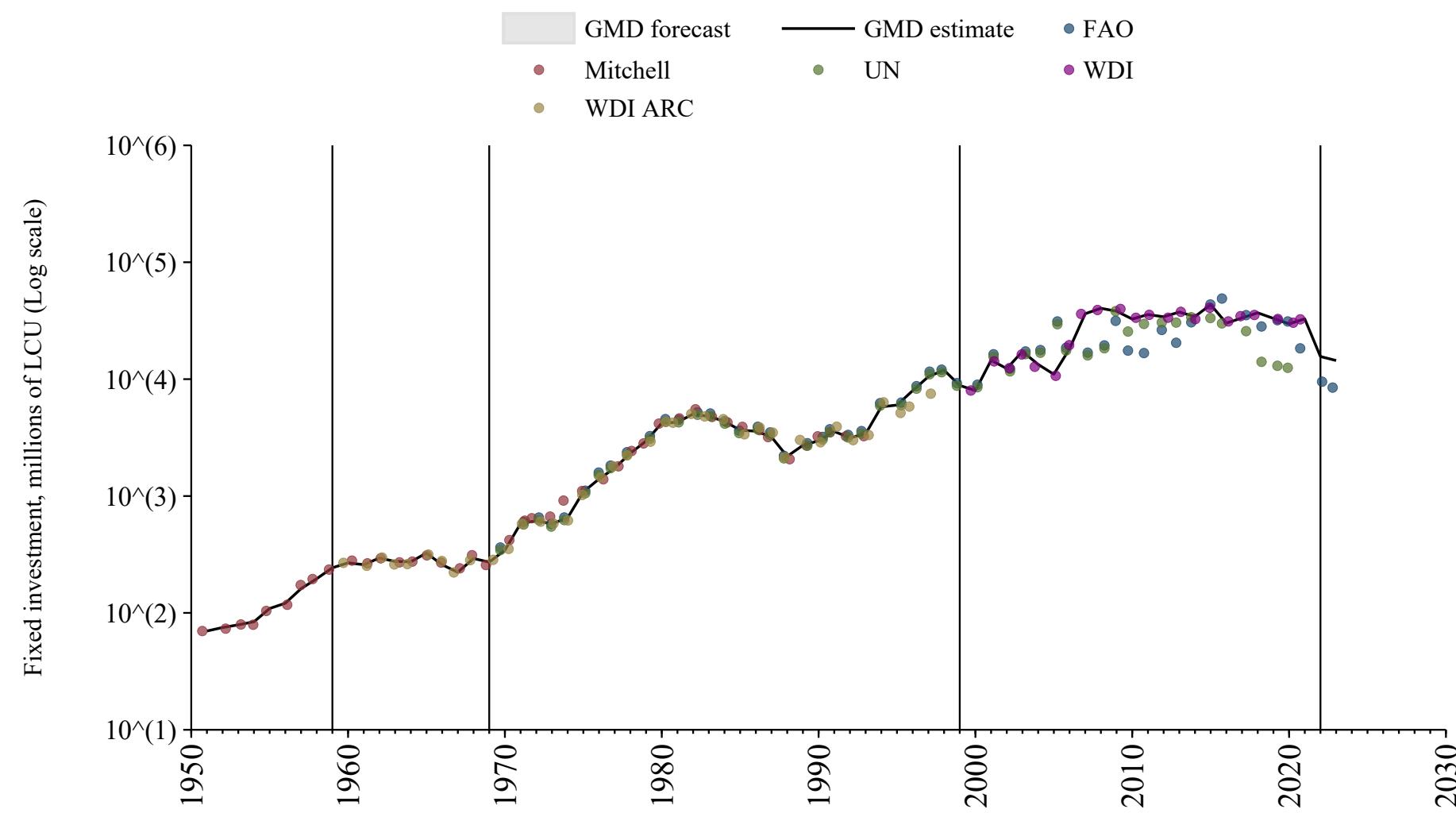
Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 167.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 187.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 106.7%).



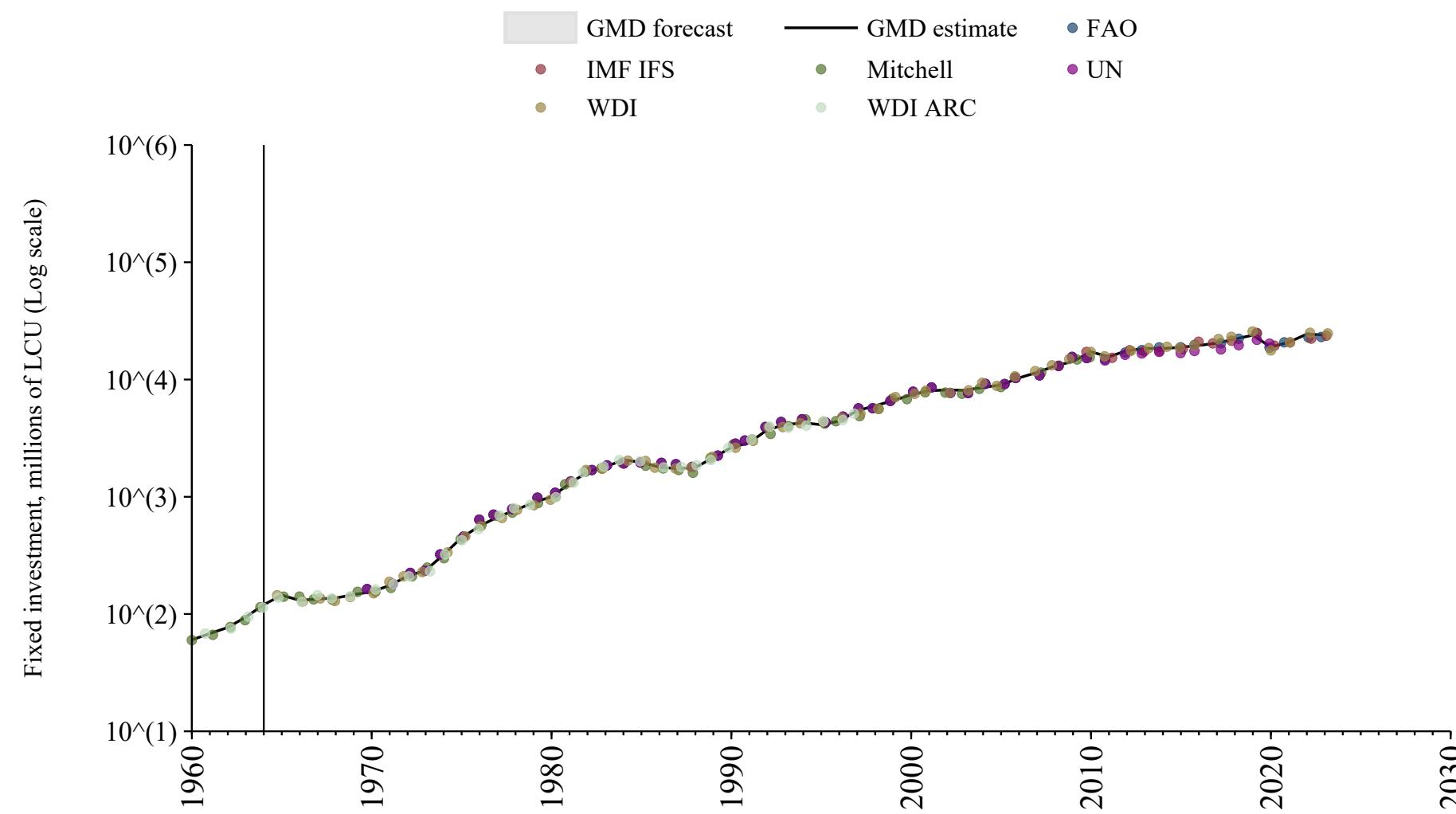
Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 99.7%).
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 178.2%).



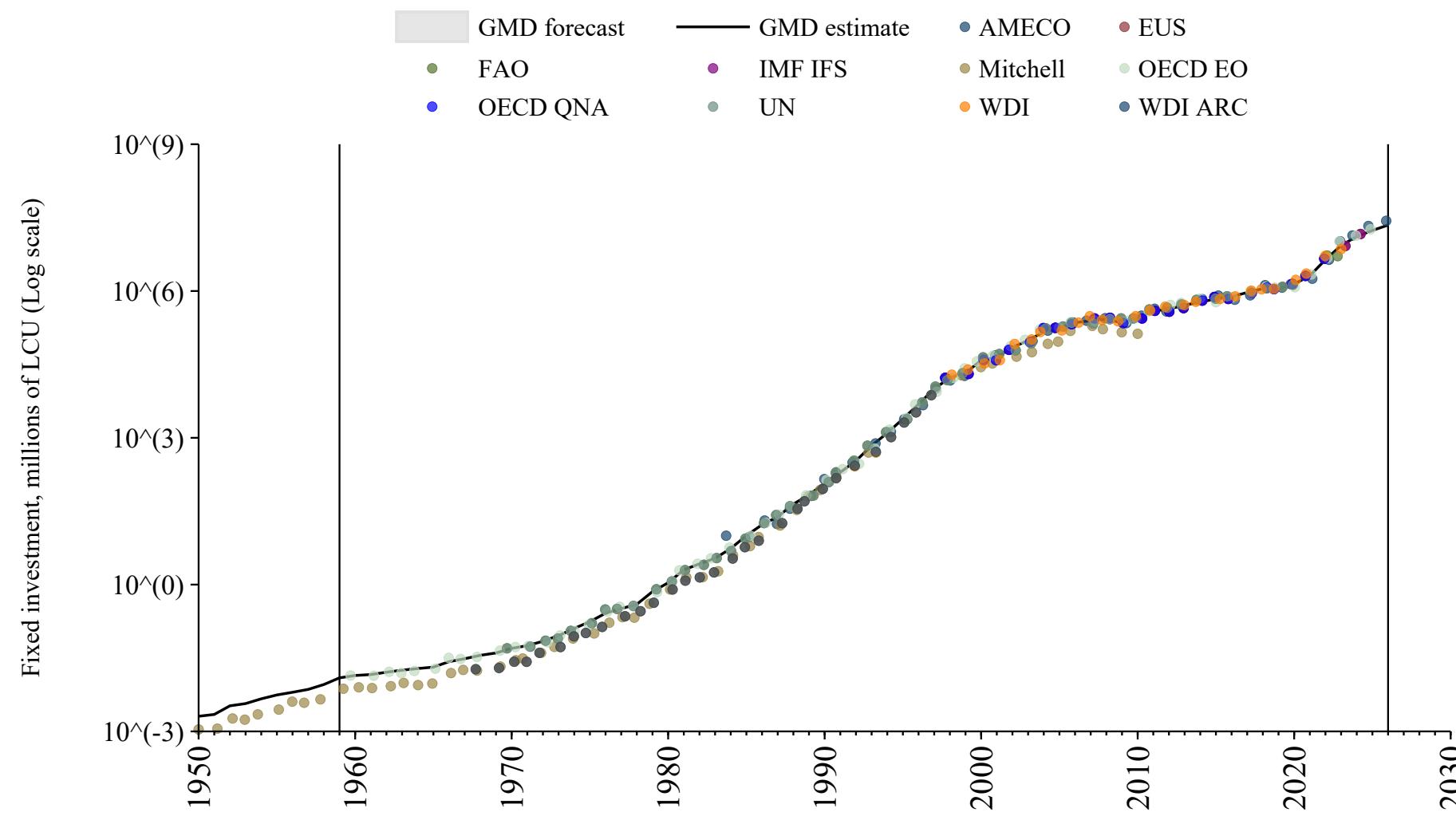
Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 100.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1961 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965.
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



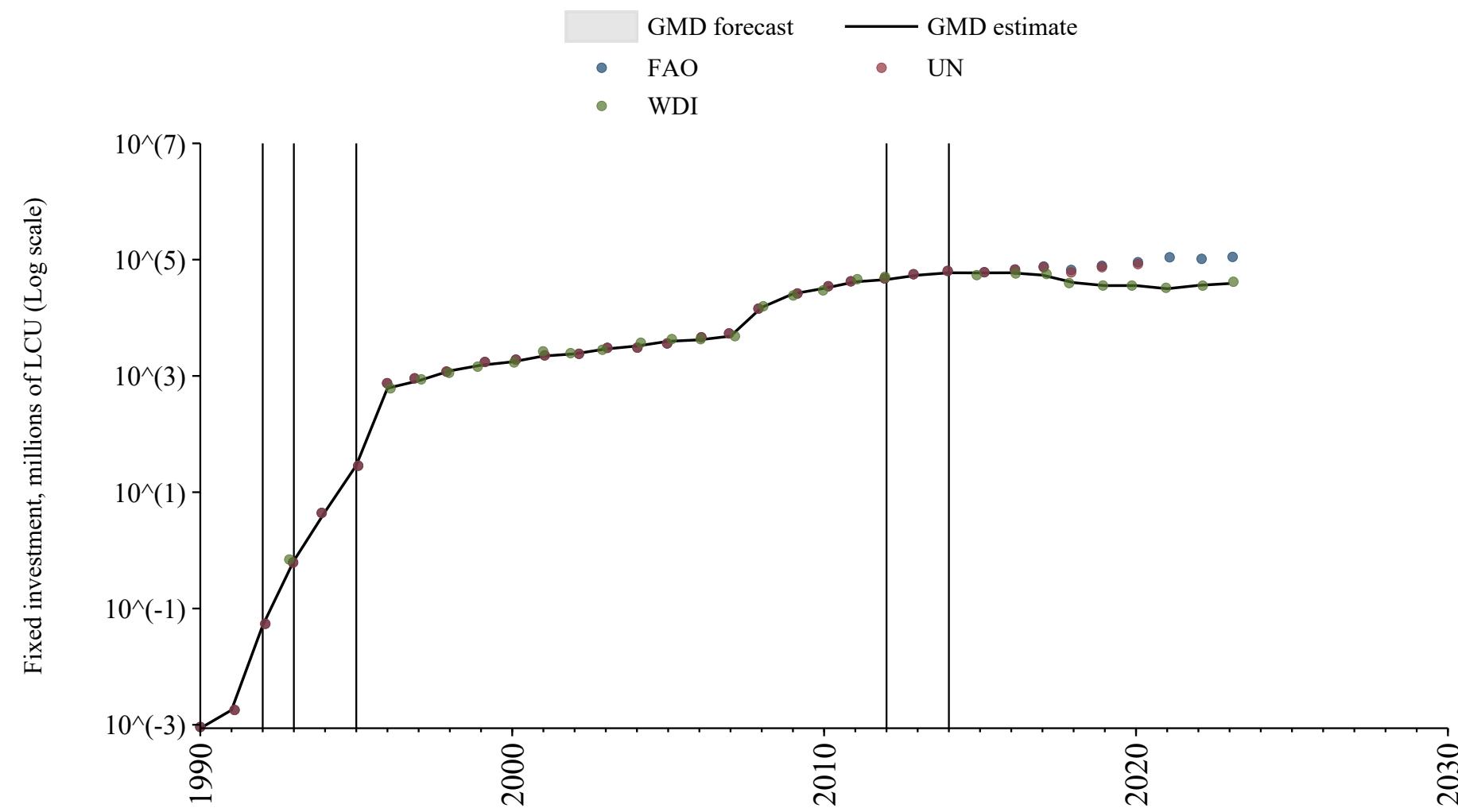
Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 185.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 87.2%).



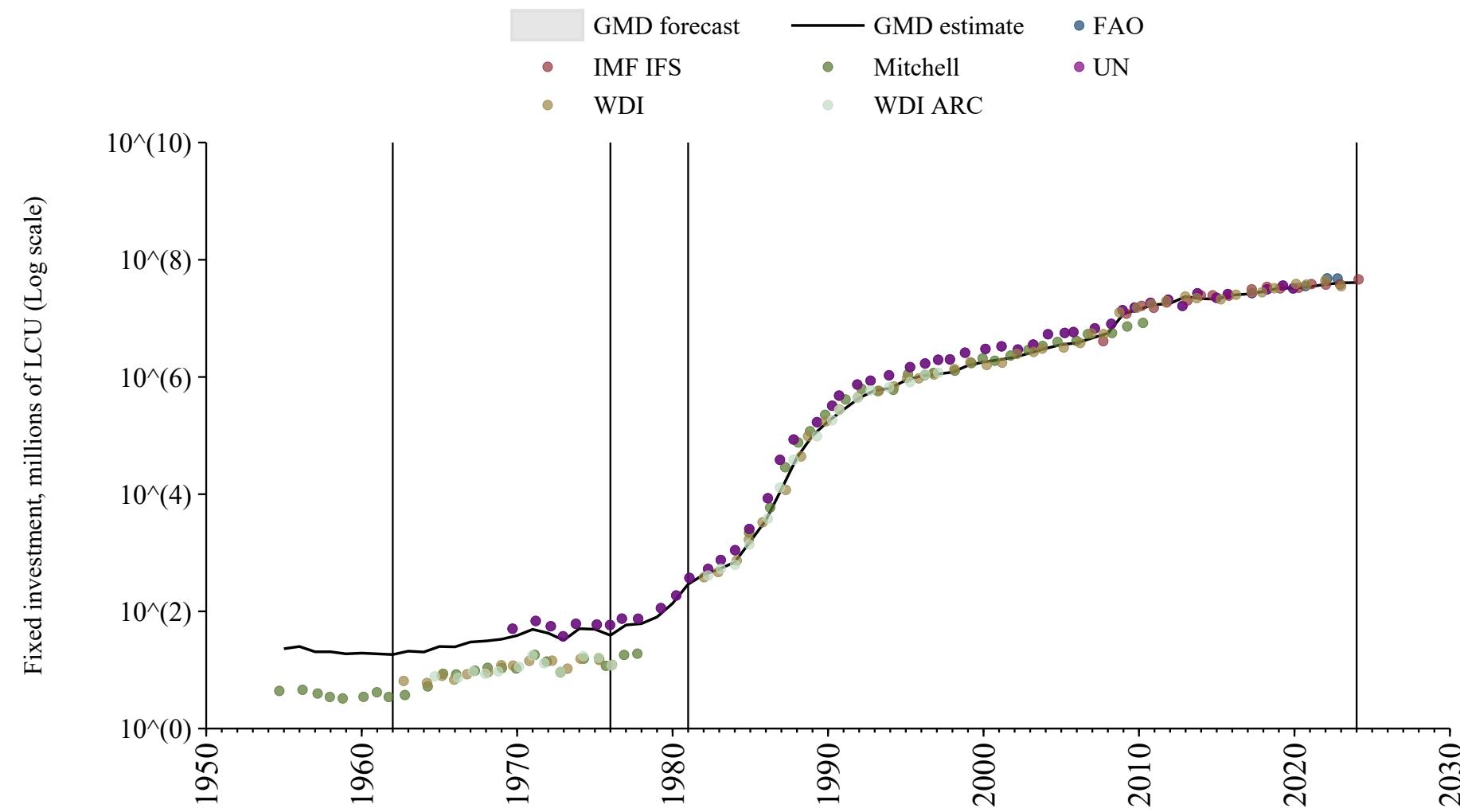
Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 95.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 95.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1994 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 95.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1996 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 96.3%).
United Nations (2024)	2013 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 96.3%).
World Bank (2024)	2015 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



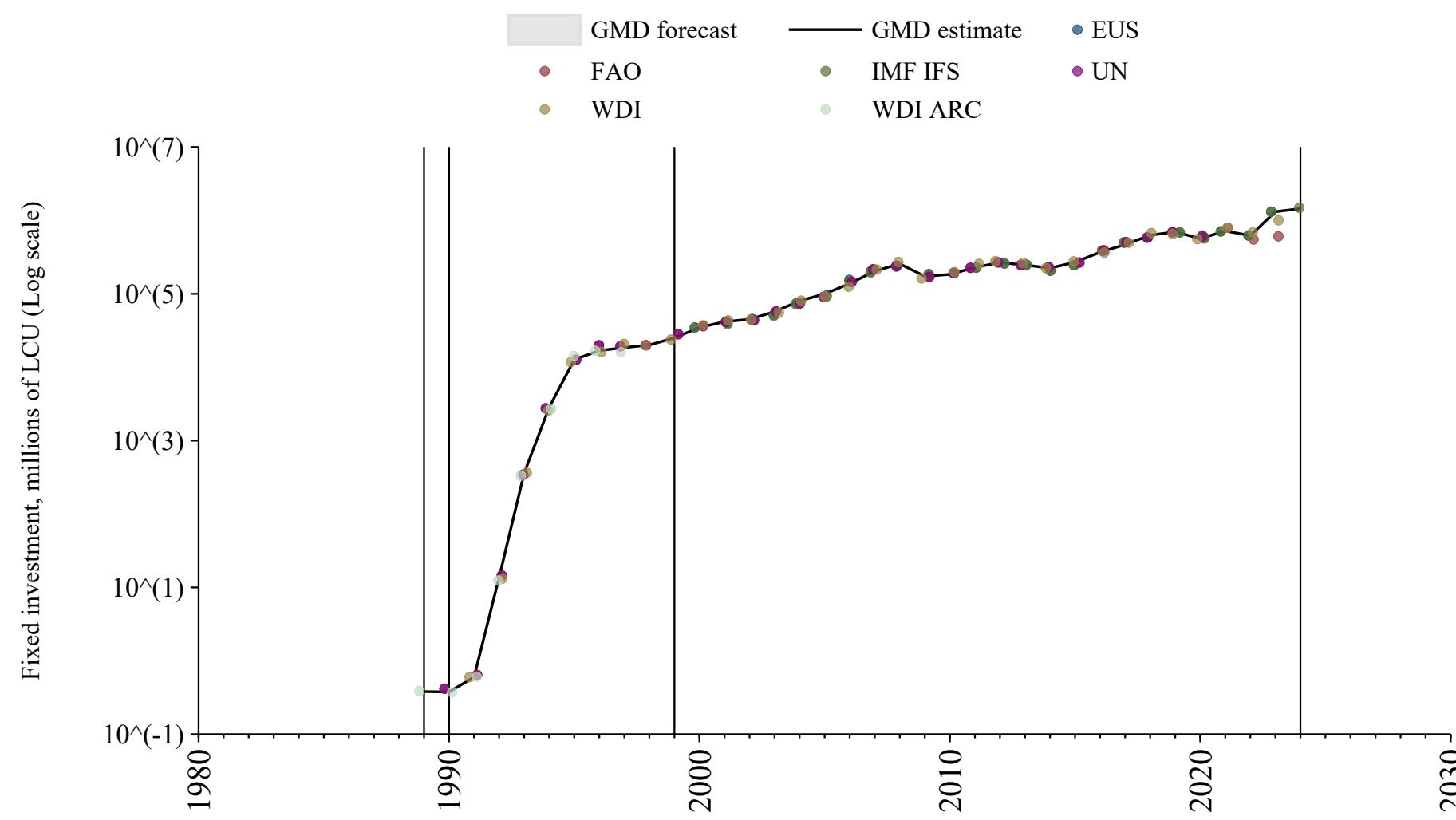
Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 524.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1963 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 322.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1977 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 77%).
World Bank (2024)	1982 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 94.1%).



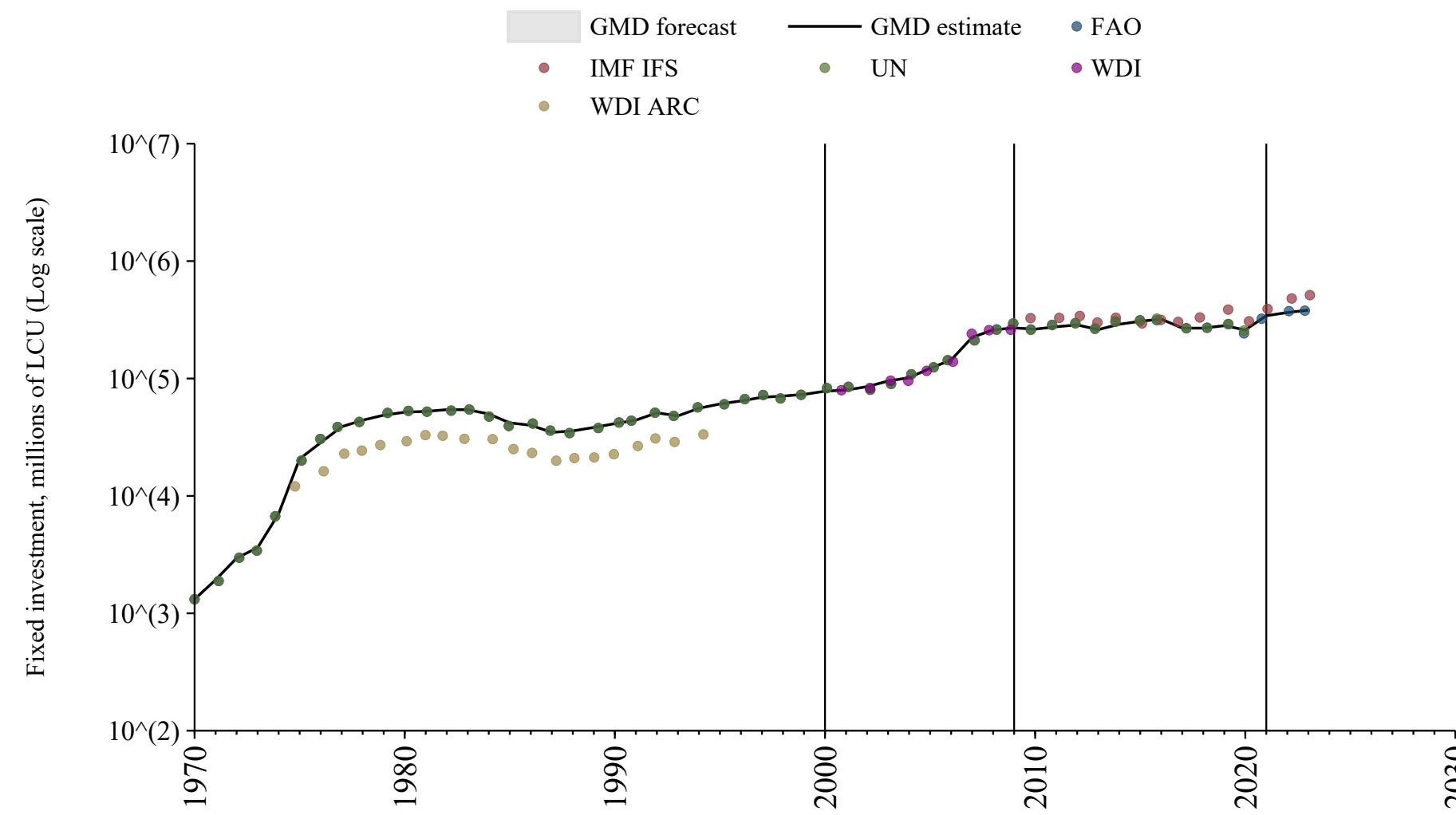
Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 97.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 90.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Commission (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



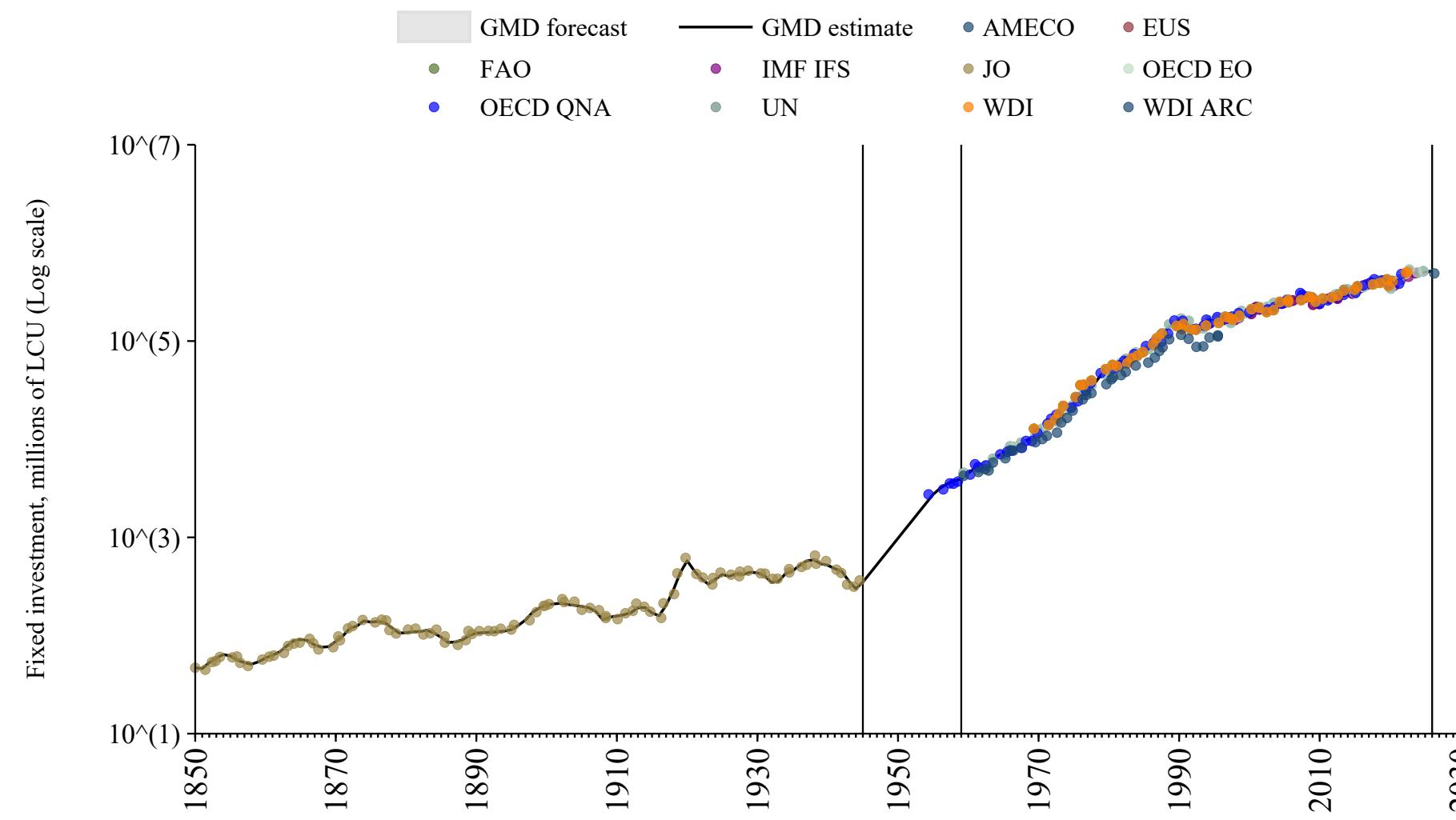
United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
World Bank (2024)	2001 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 100.2%).
United Nations (2024)	2010 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 105.6%).



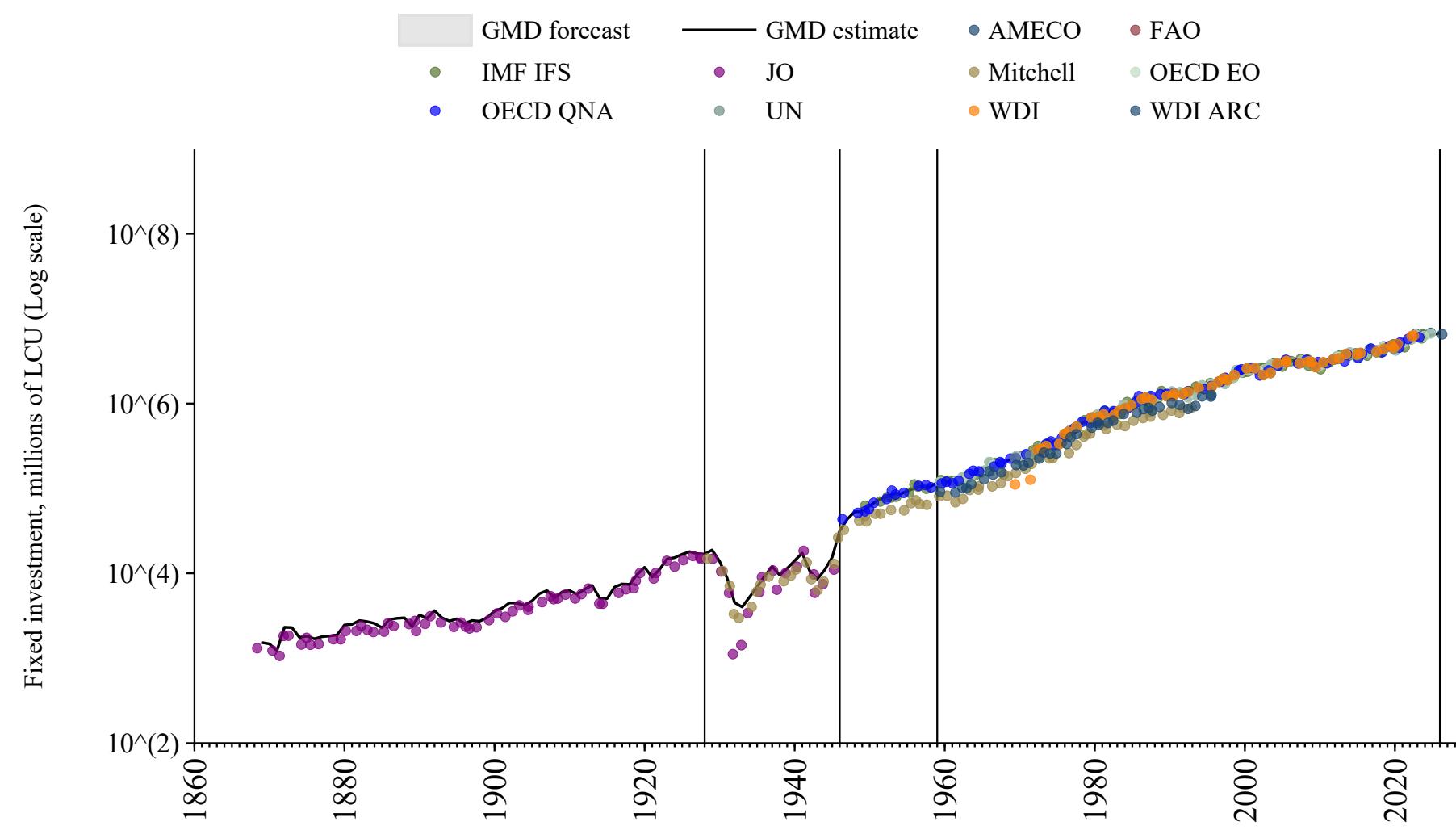
United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1850 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946.
OECD (2024)	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.8%).



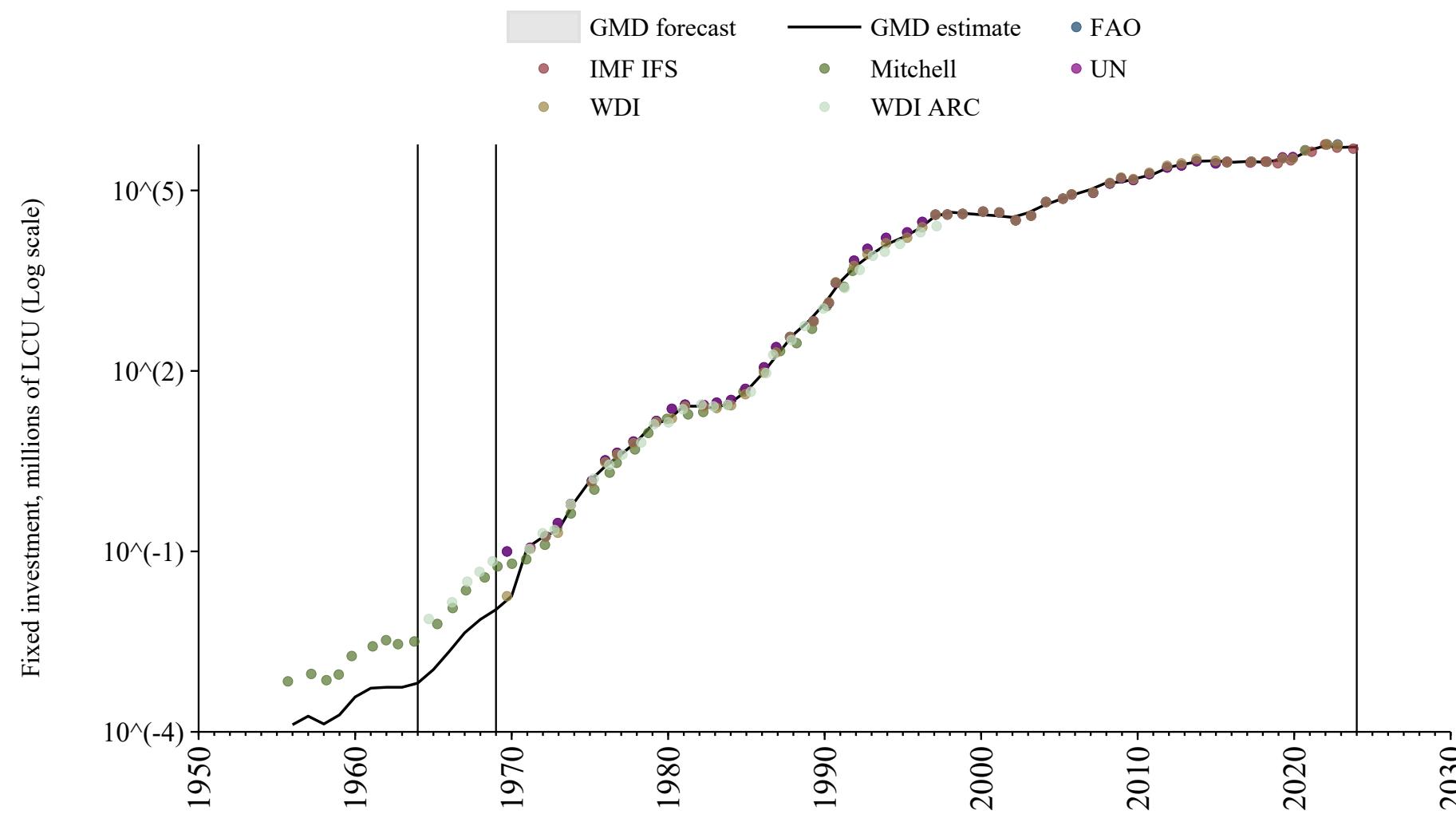
United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1869 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 116.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1929 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 125.7%).
OECD (2024)	1947 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 97.8%).



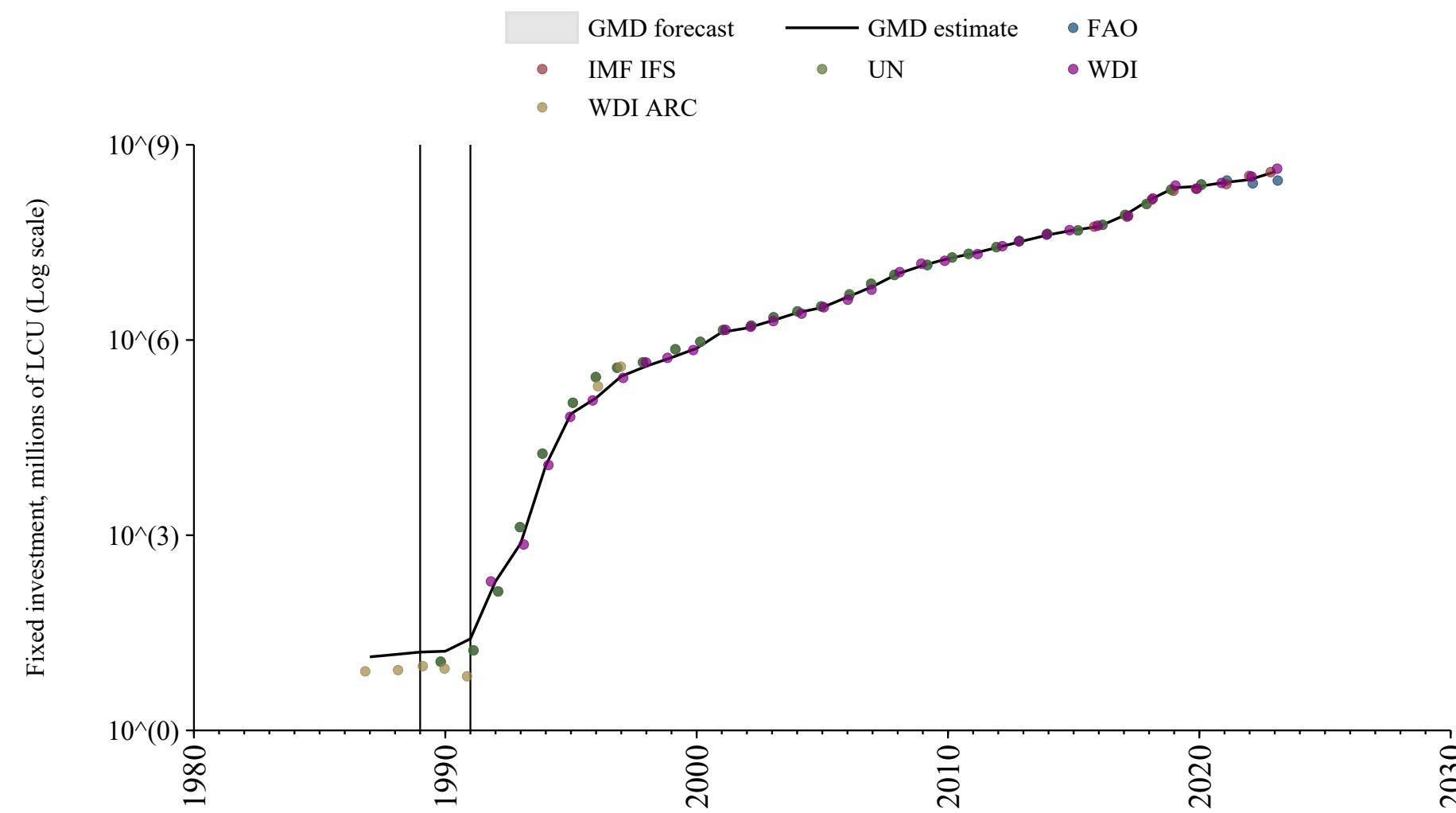
Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1956 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 19%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 14.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



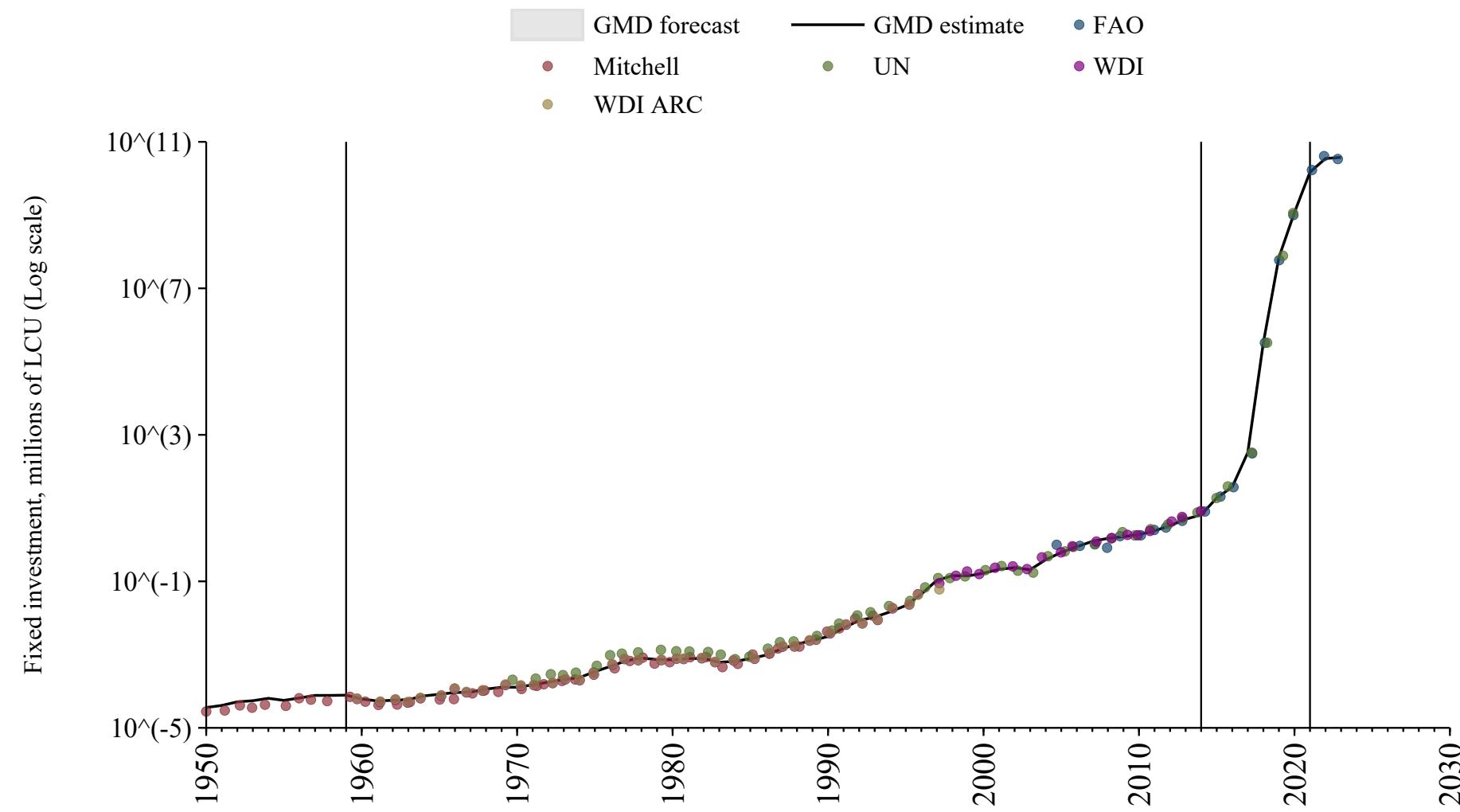
Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 166.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 144.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



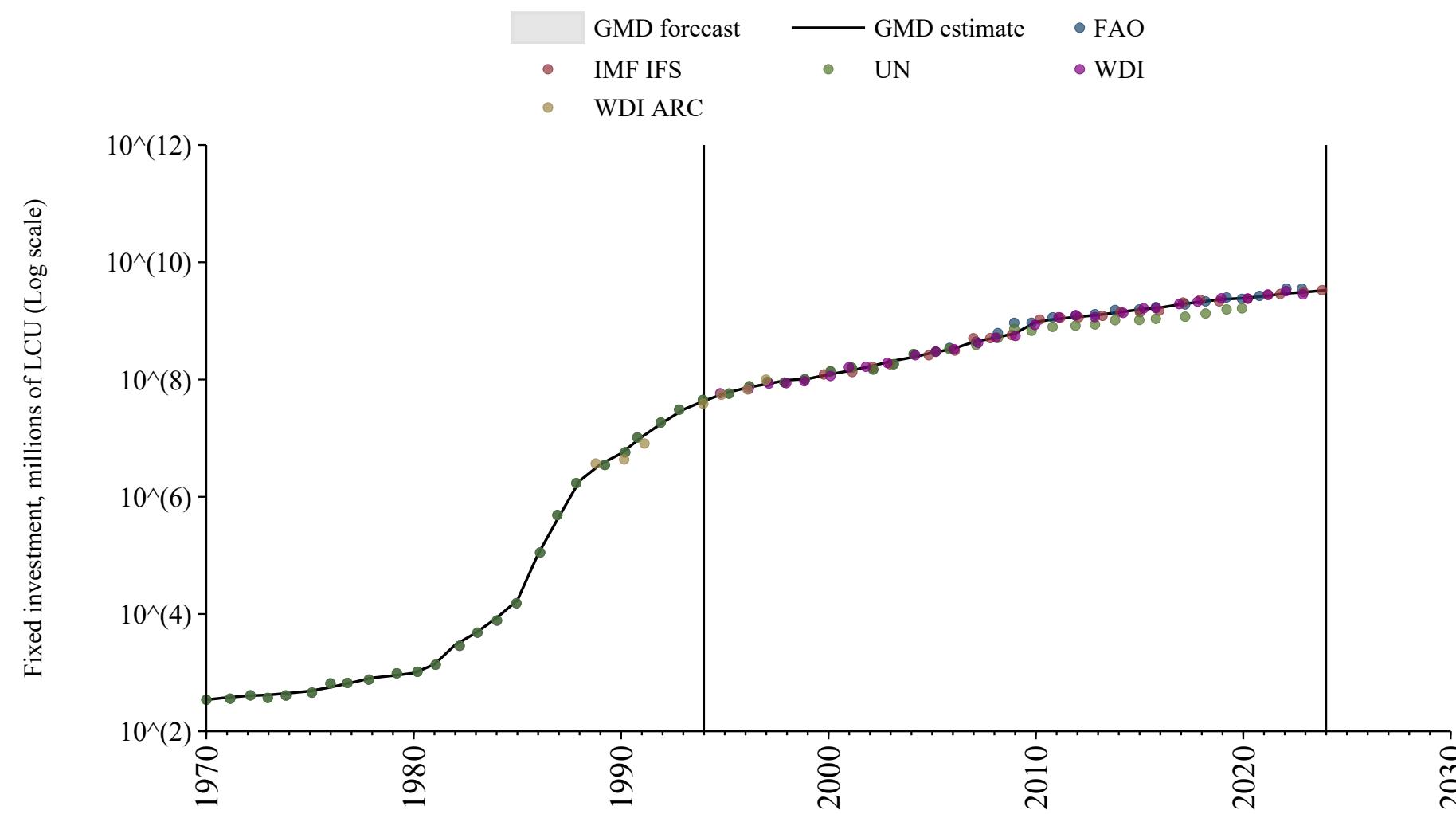
Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 128.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
United Nations (2024)	2015 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 96.6%).



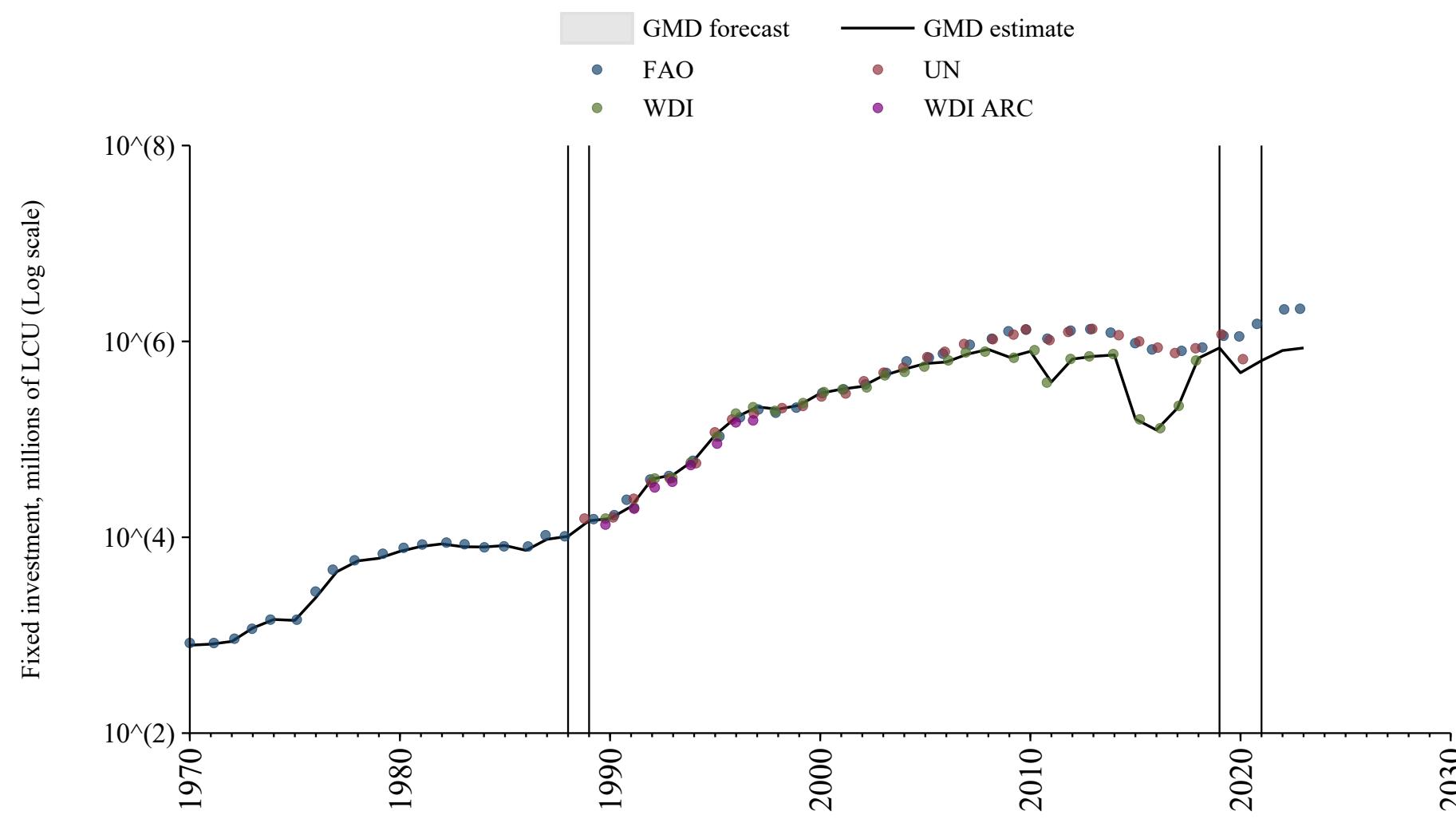
Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



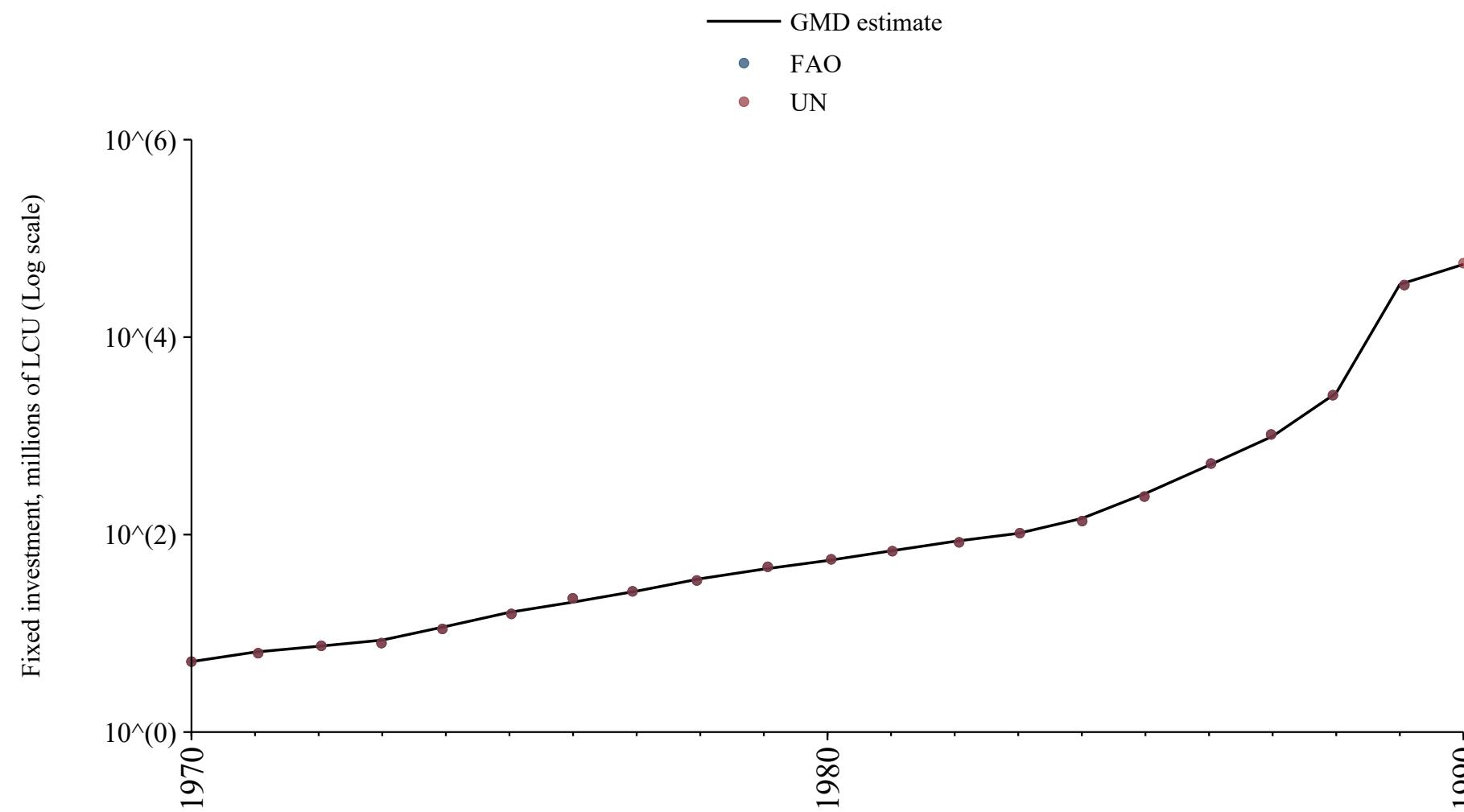
Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
FAO (2024)	1970 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 94.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 94.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
United Nations (2024)	2019 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021: (ratio = 78.4%).
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 42%).



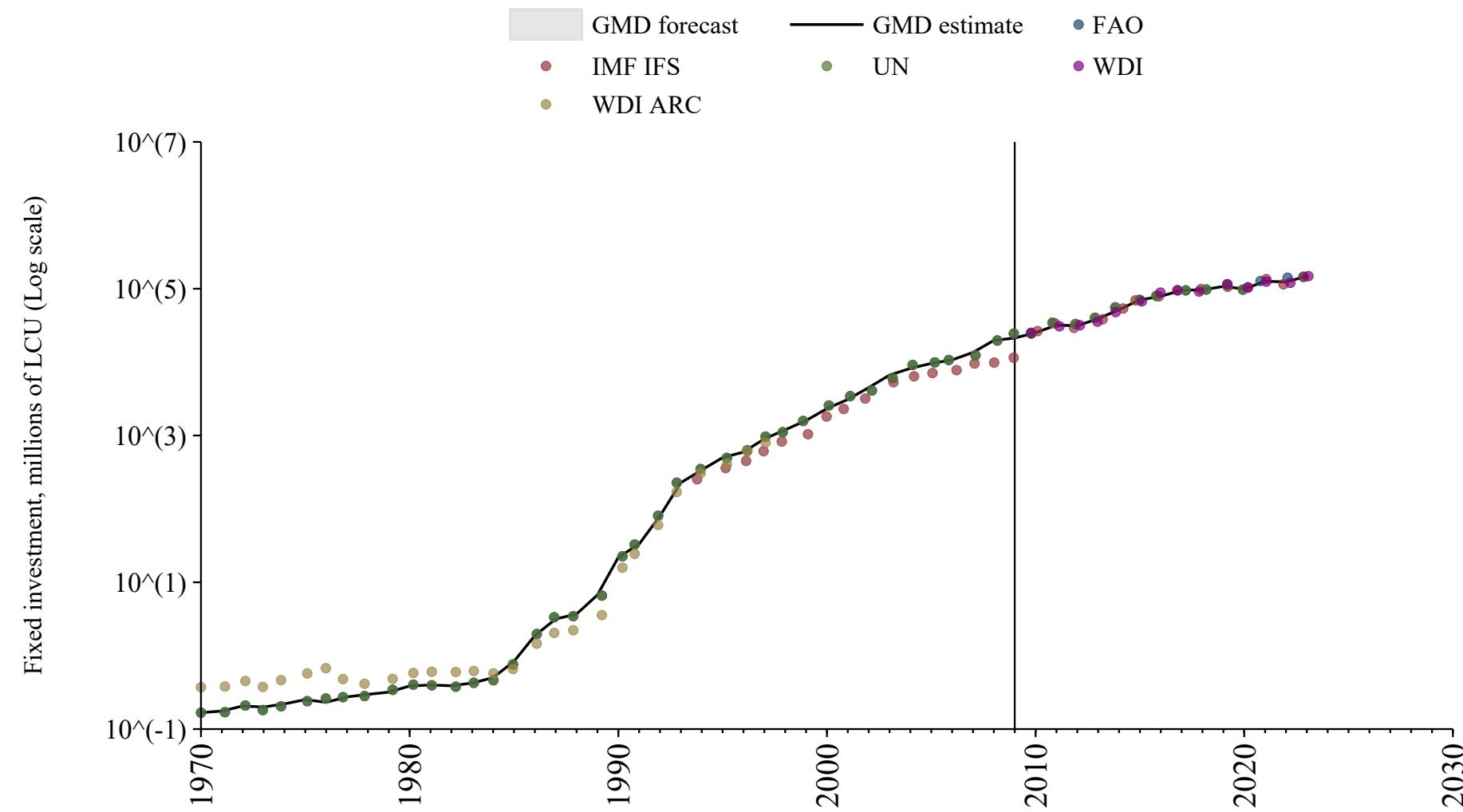
Yugoslavia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.



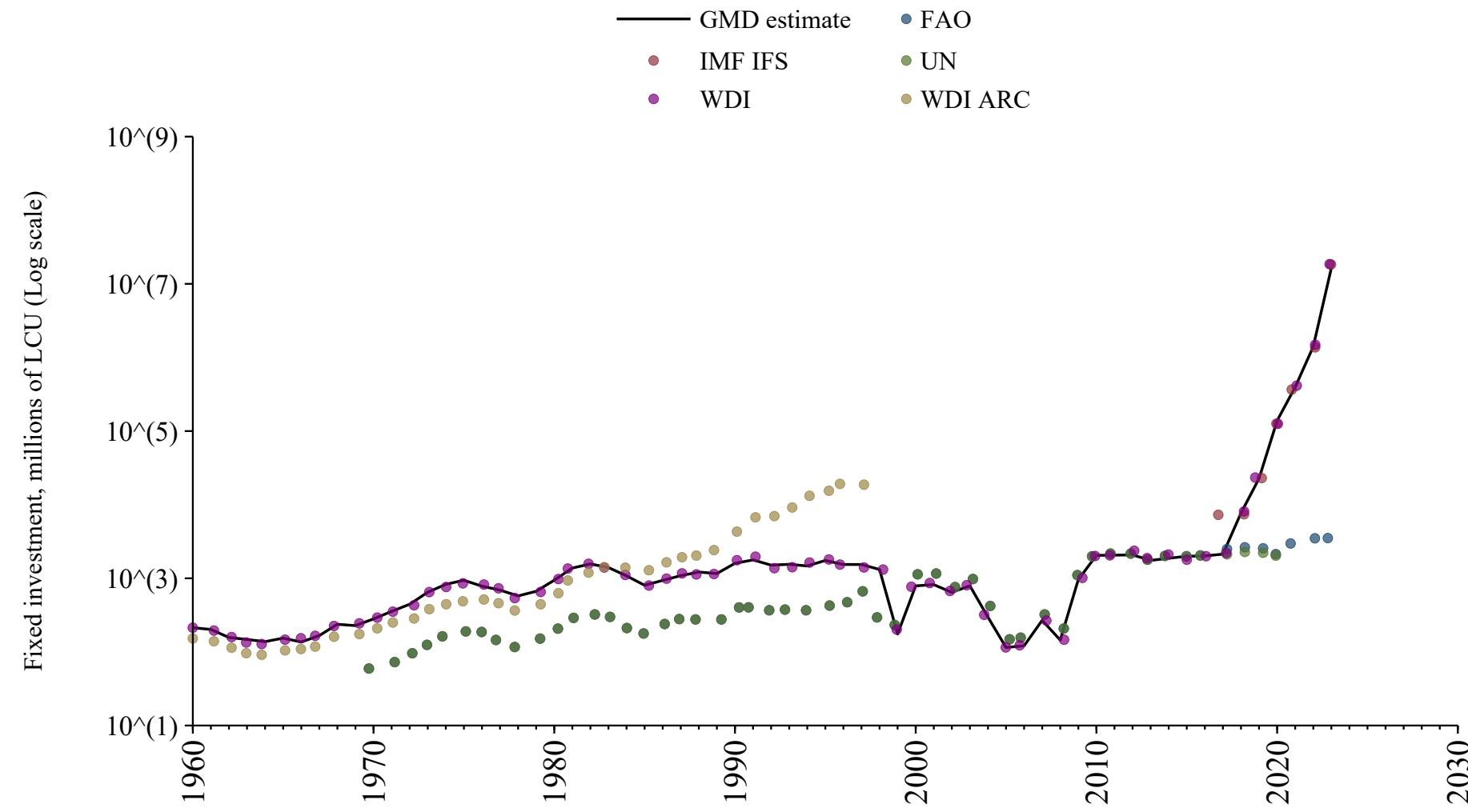
Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



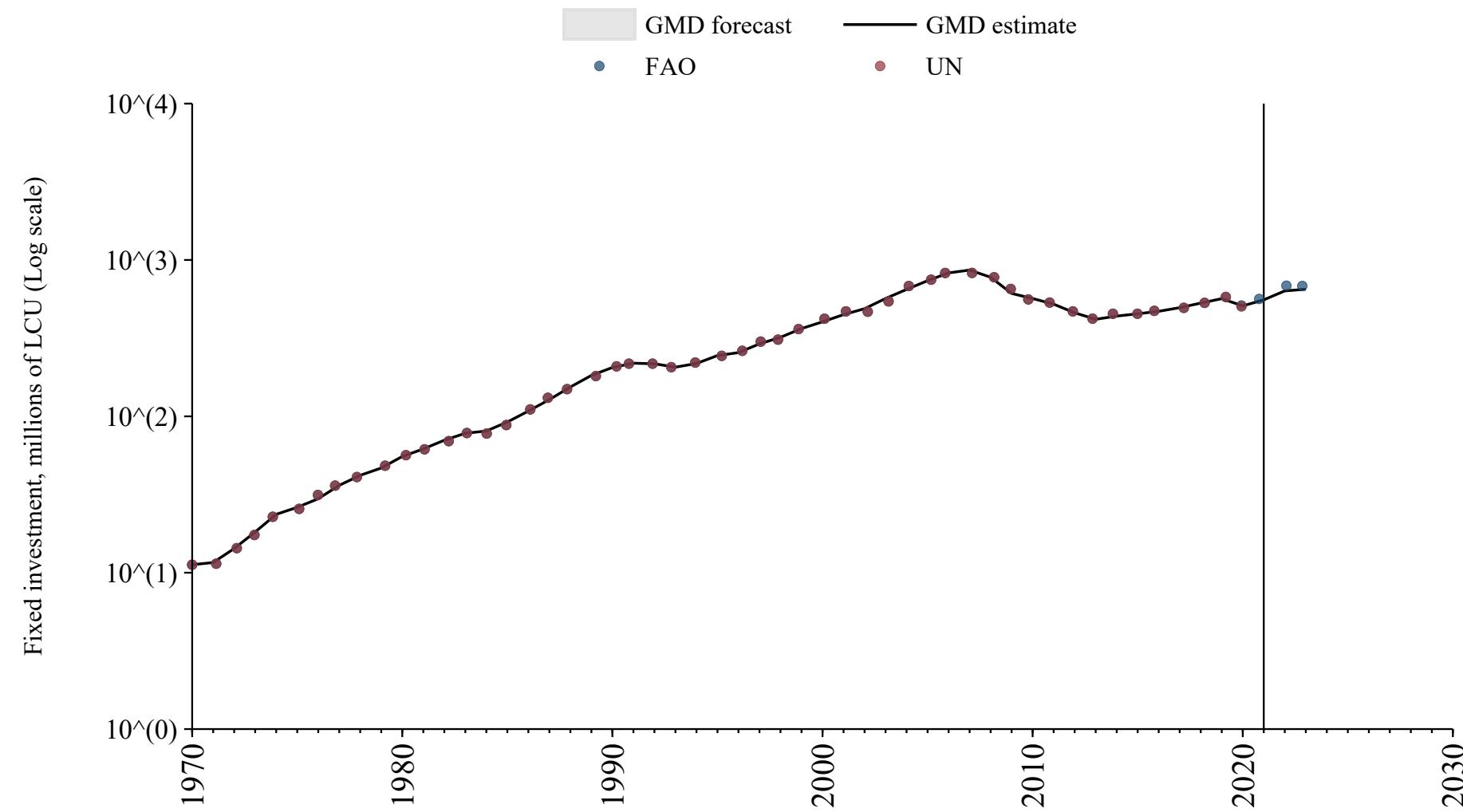
Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



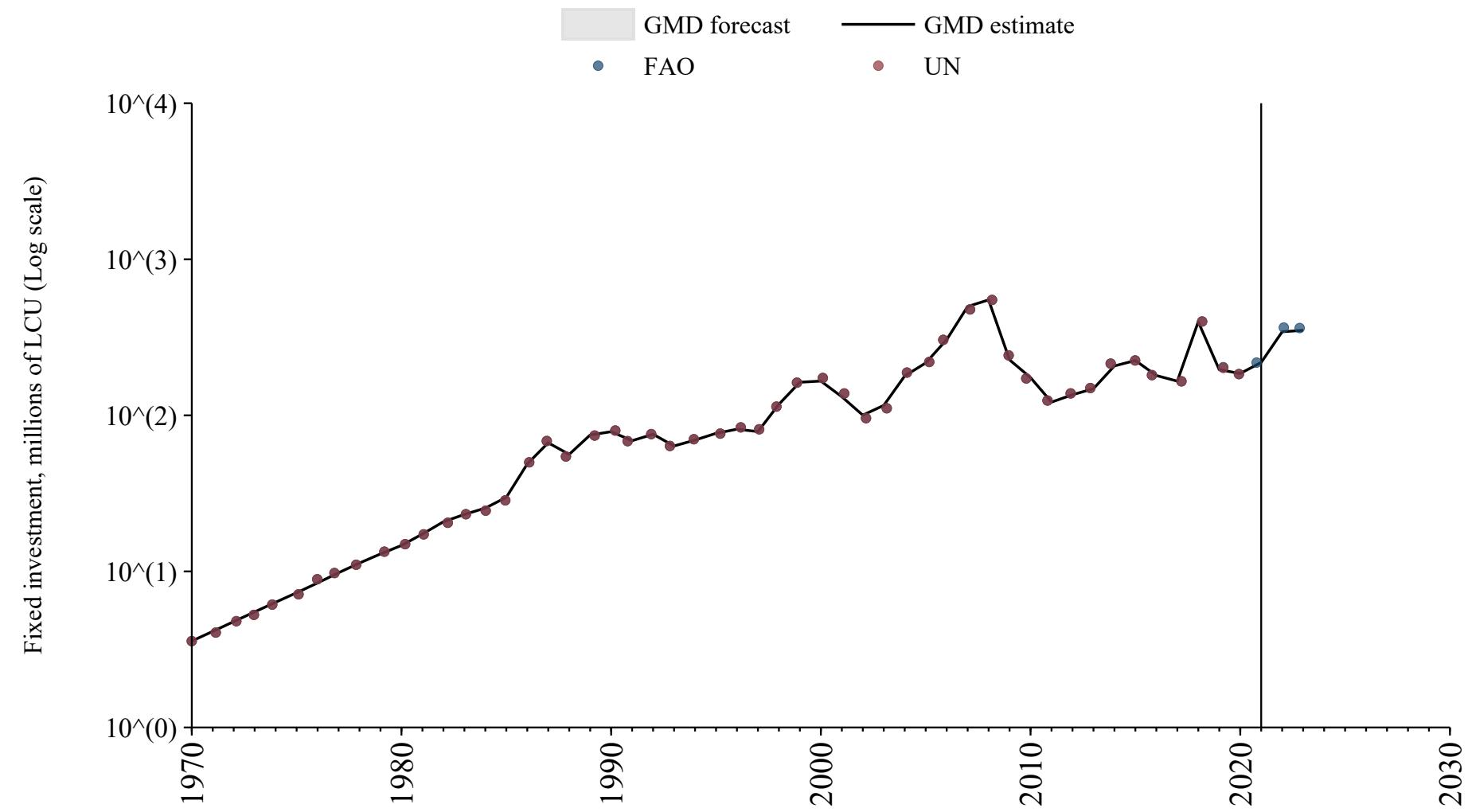
Andorra

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 98.4%).



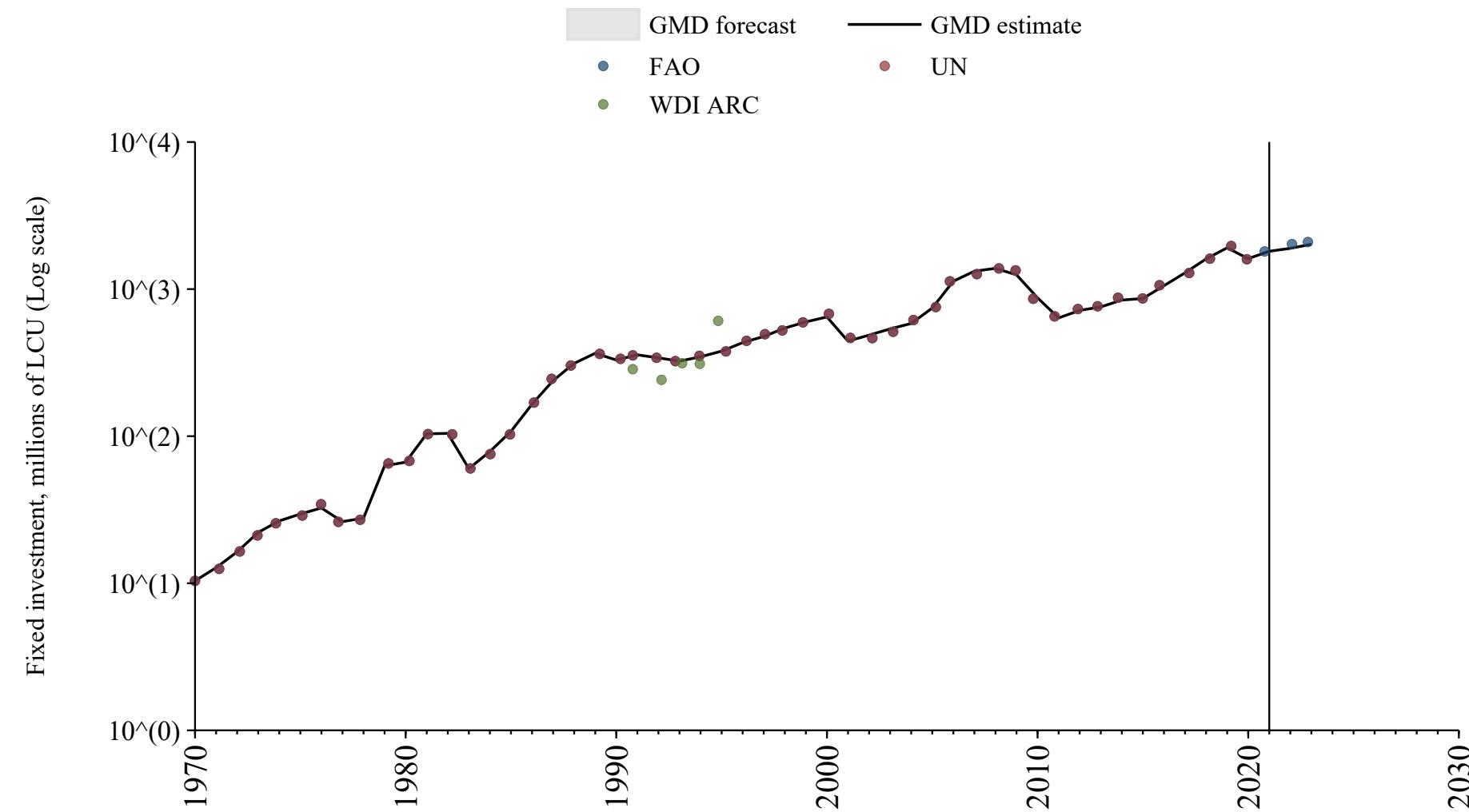
Anguilla

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 99.9%).



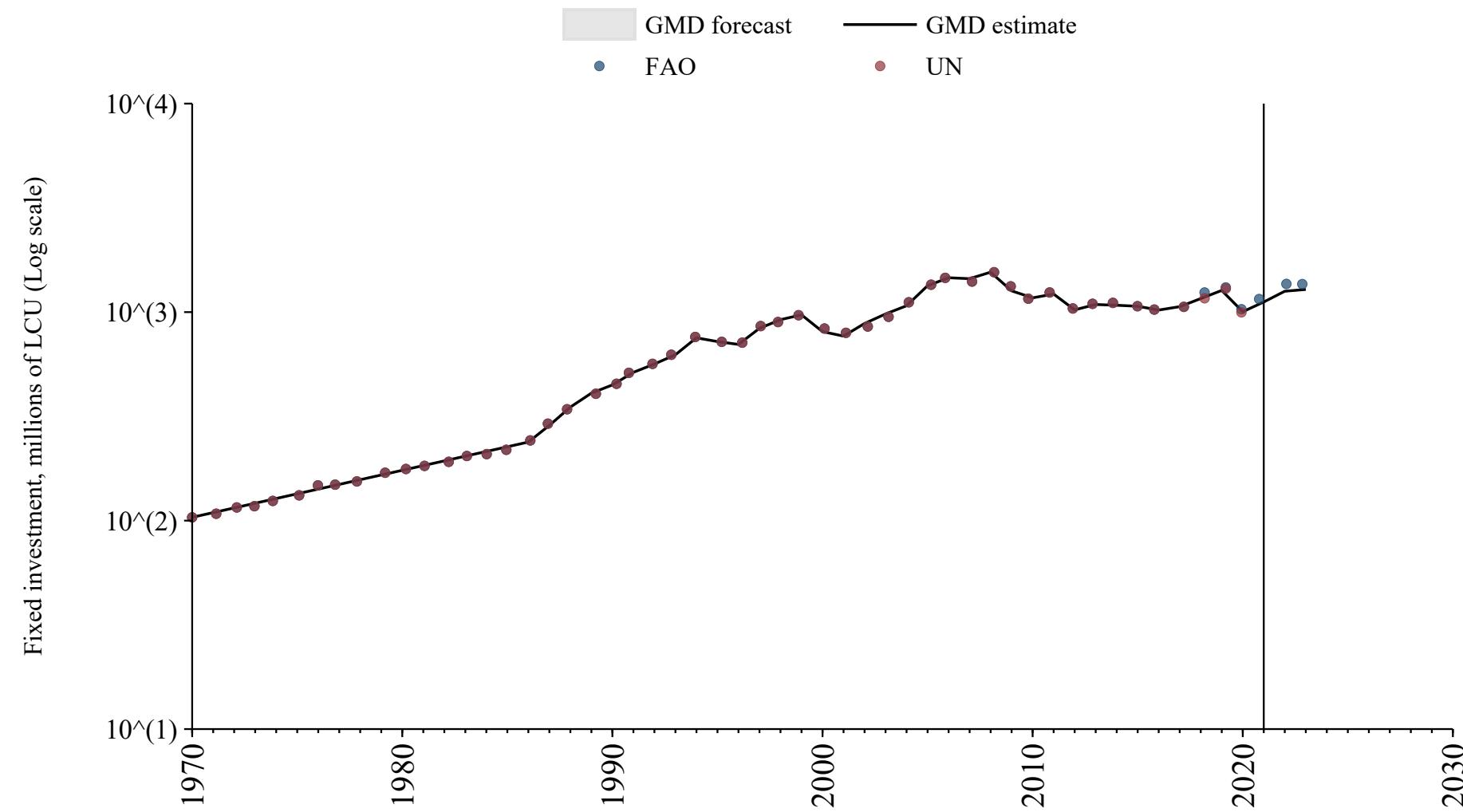
Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



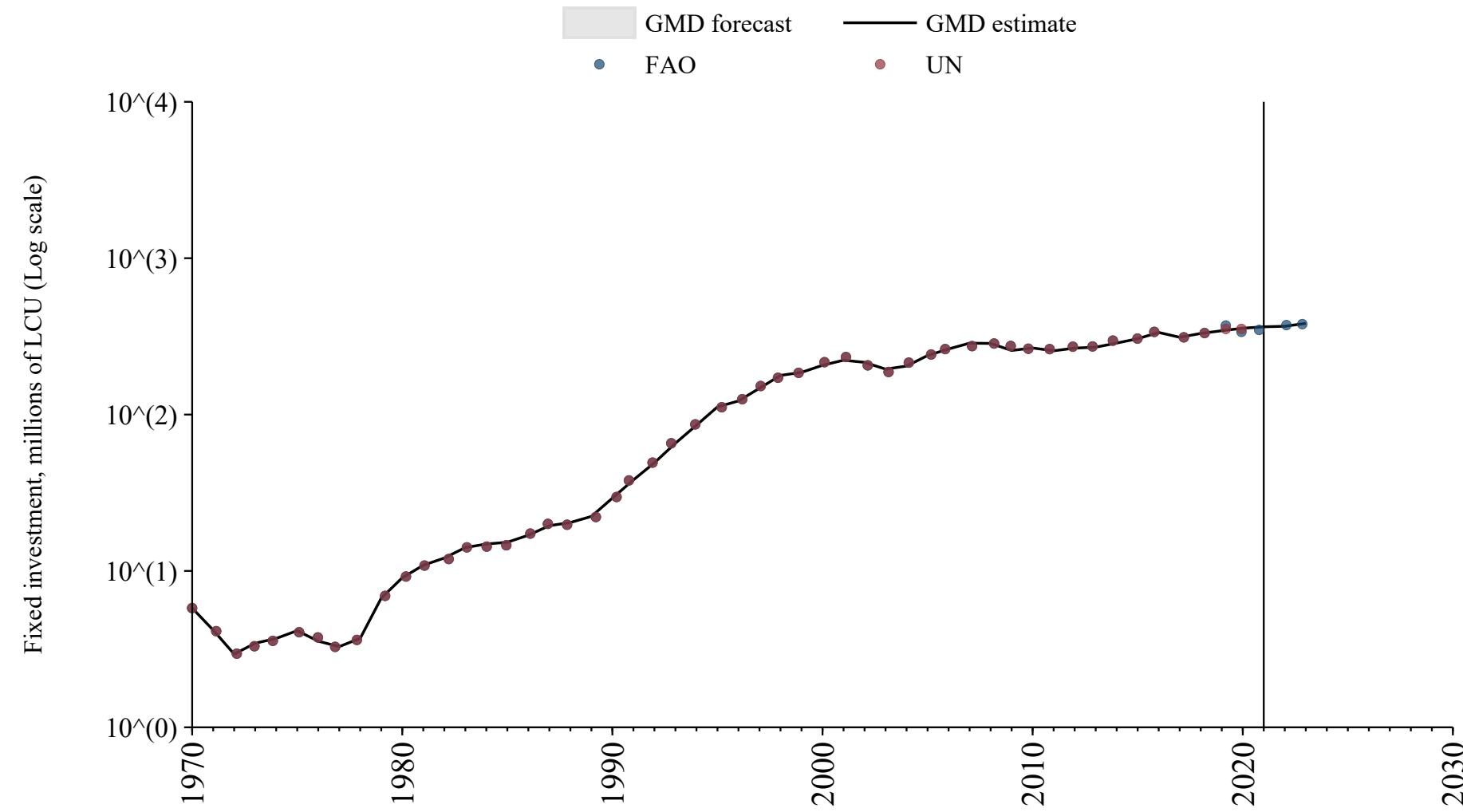
Aruba

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 96.6%).



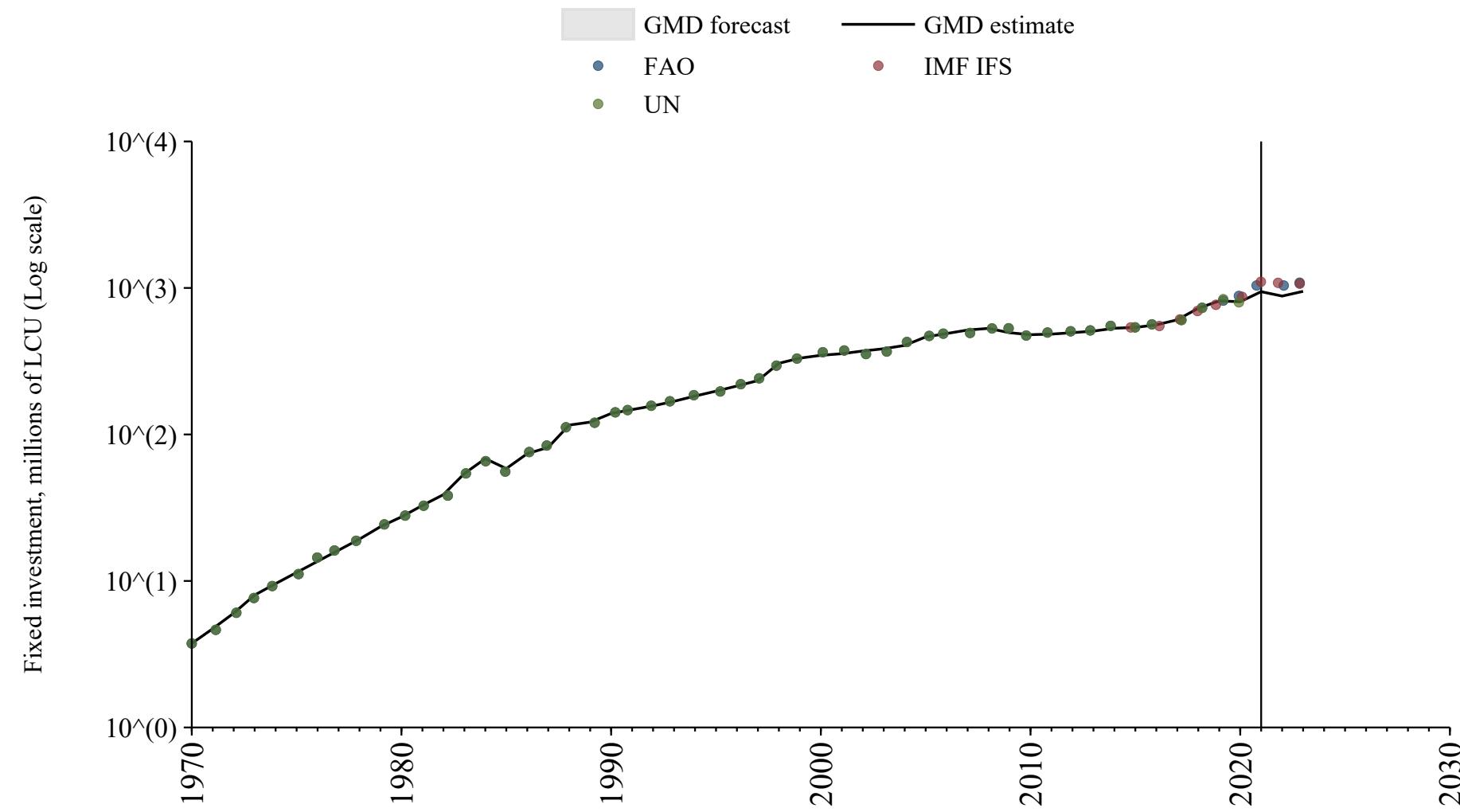
British Virgin Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 104.4%).



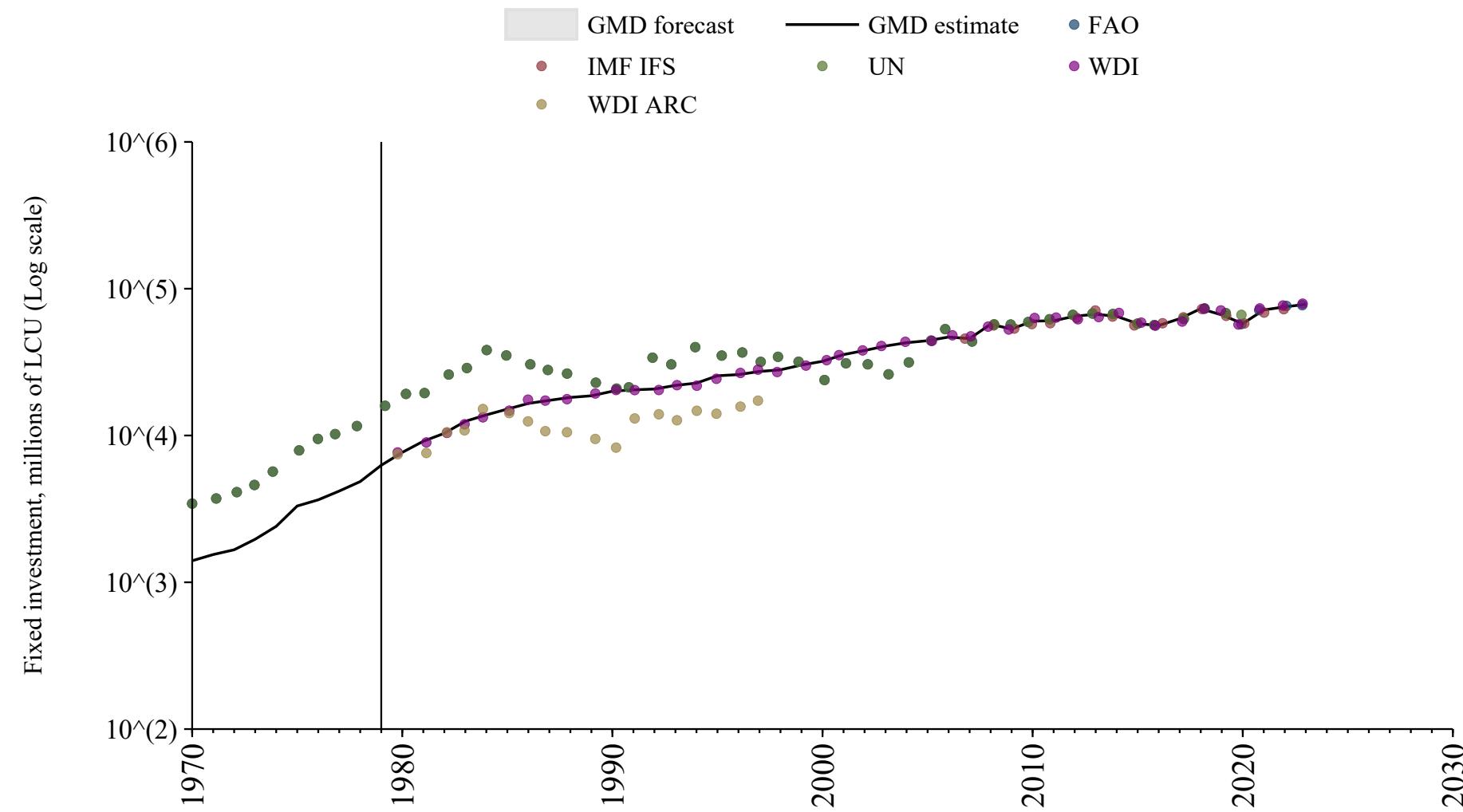
Cayman Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 90.4%).



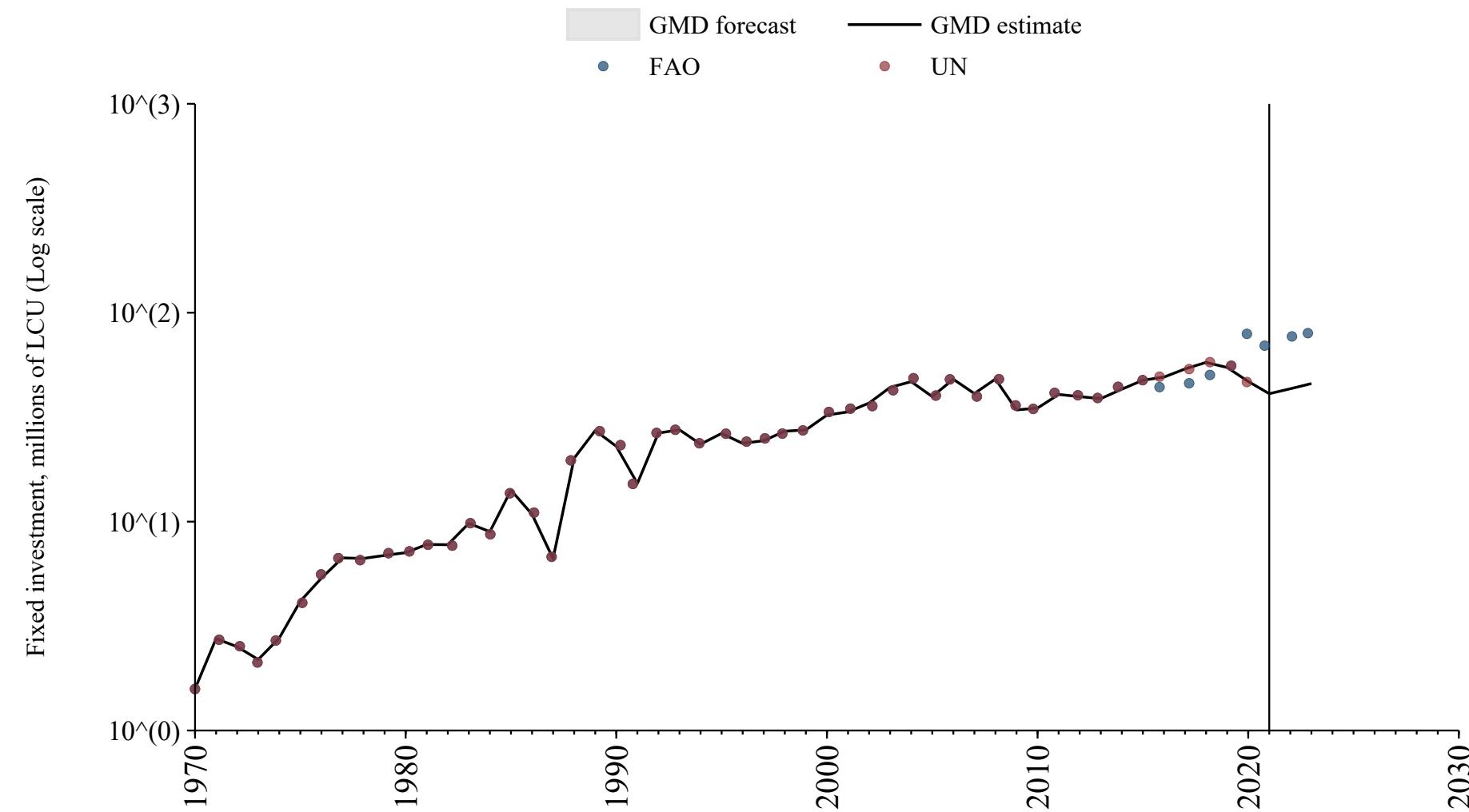
Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 40.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



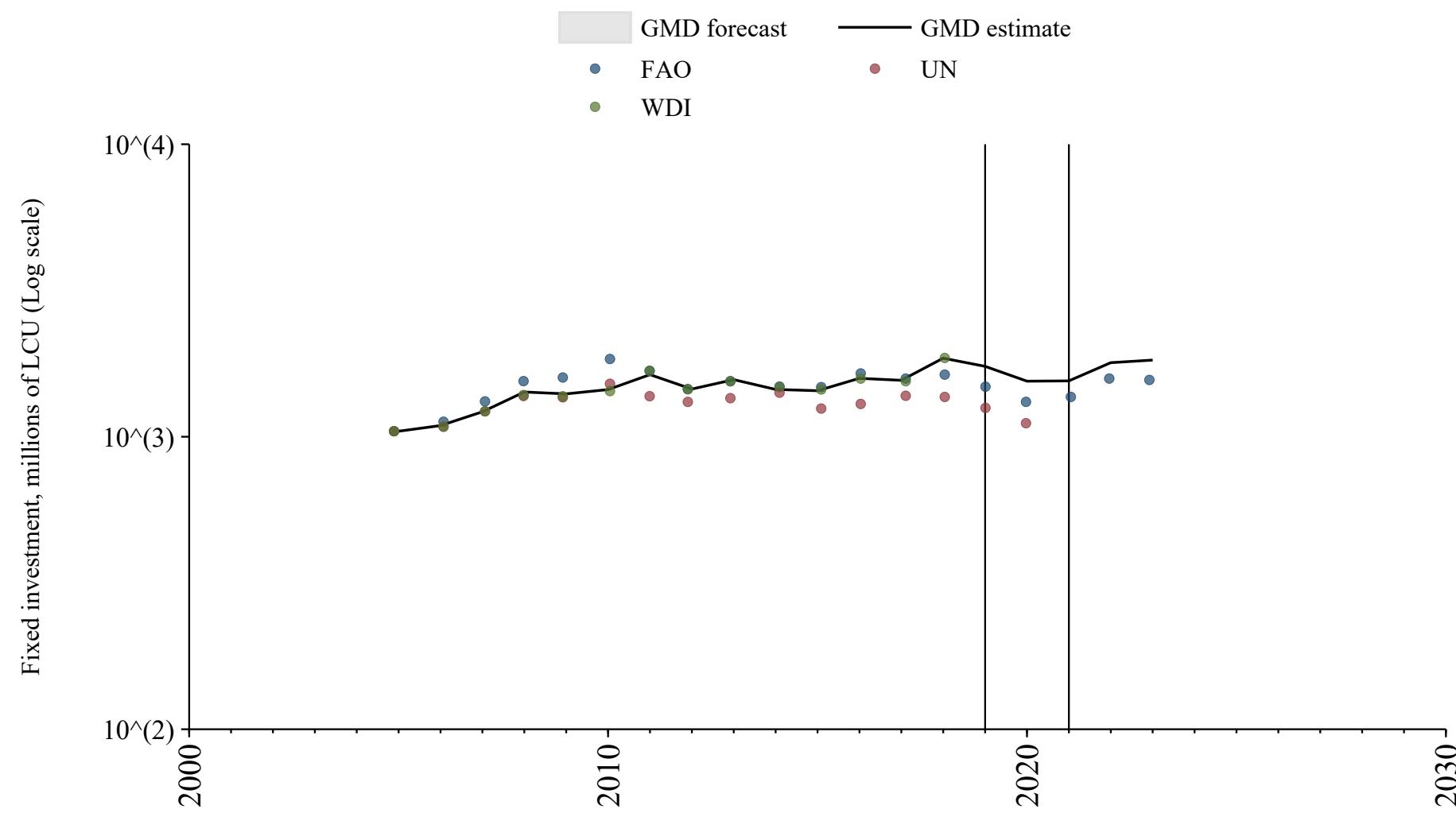
Cook Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 58.8%).



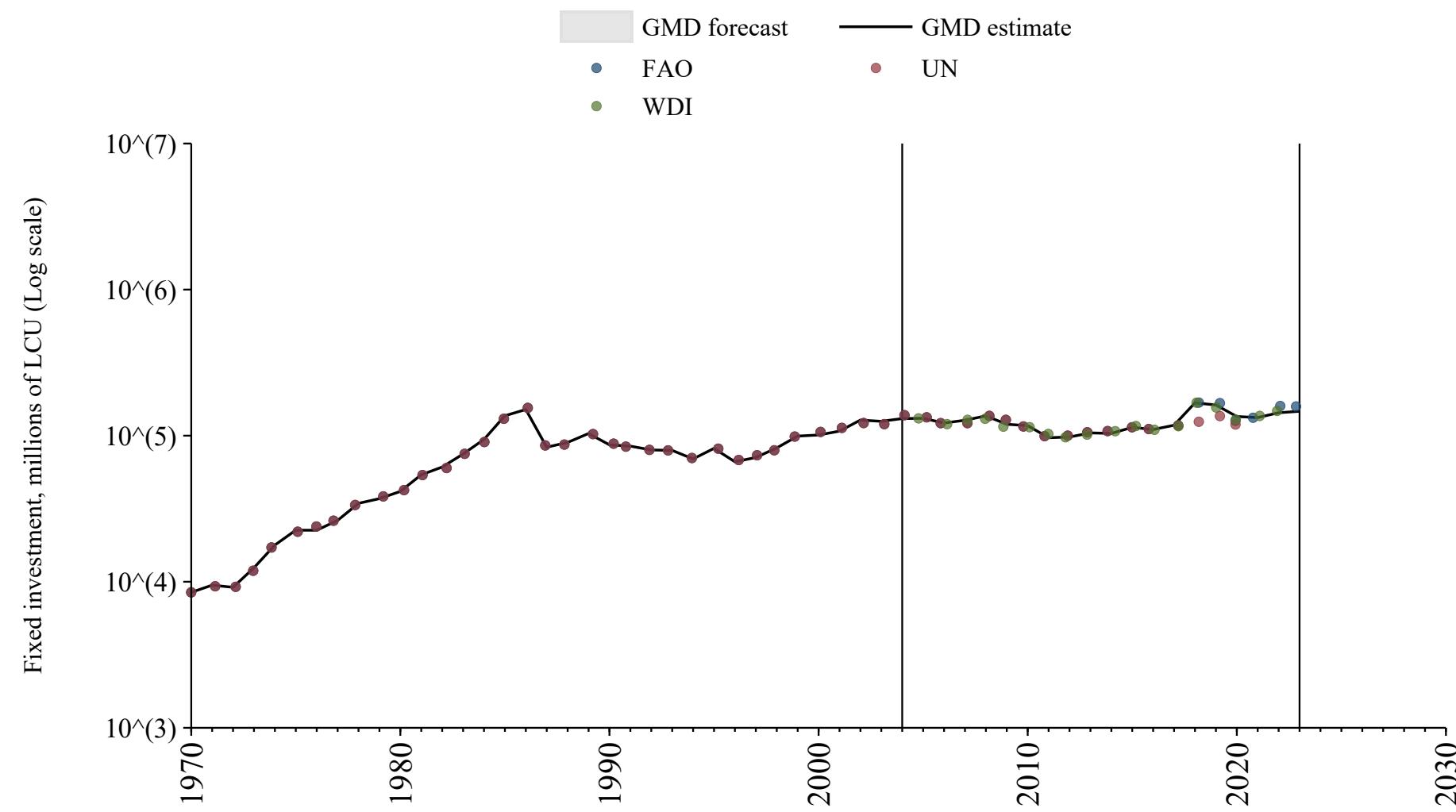
Curaçao

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
United Nations (2024)	2019 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021: (ratio = 135.9%).
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 114.9%).



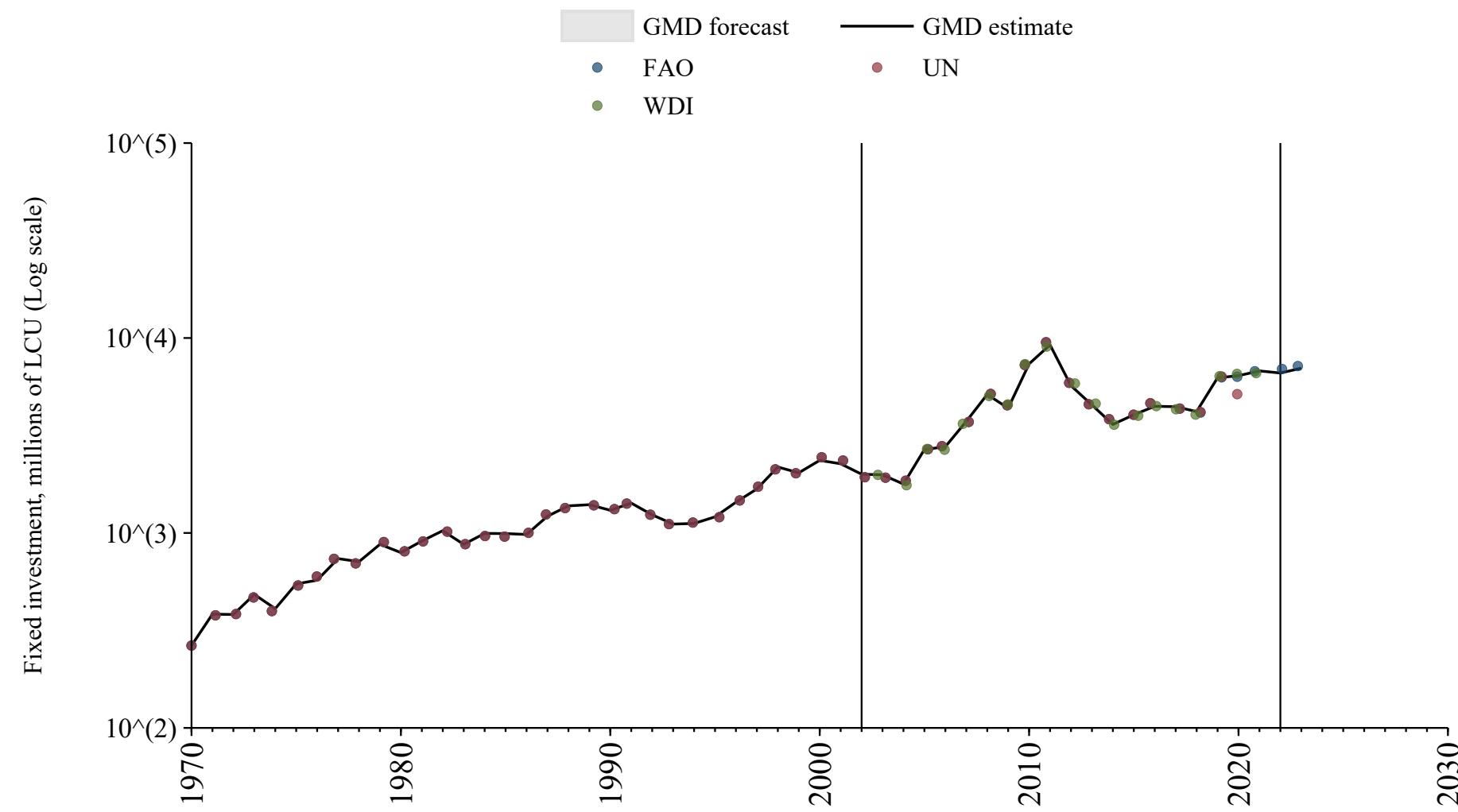
French Polynesia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 96%).



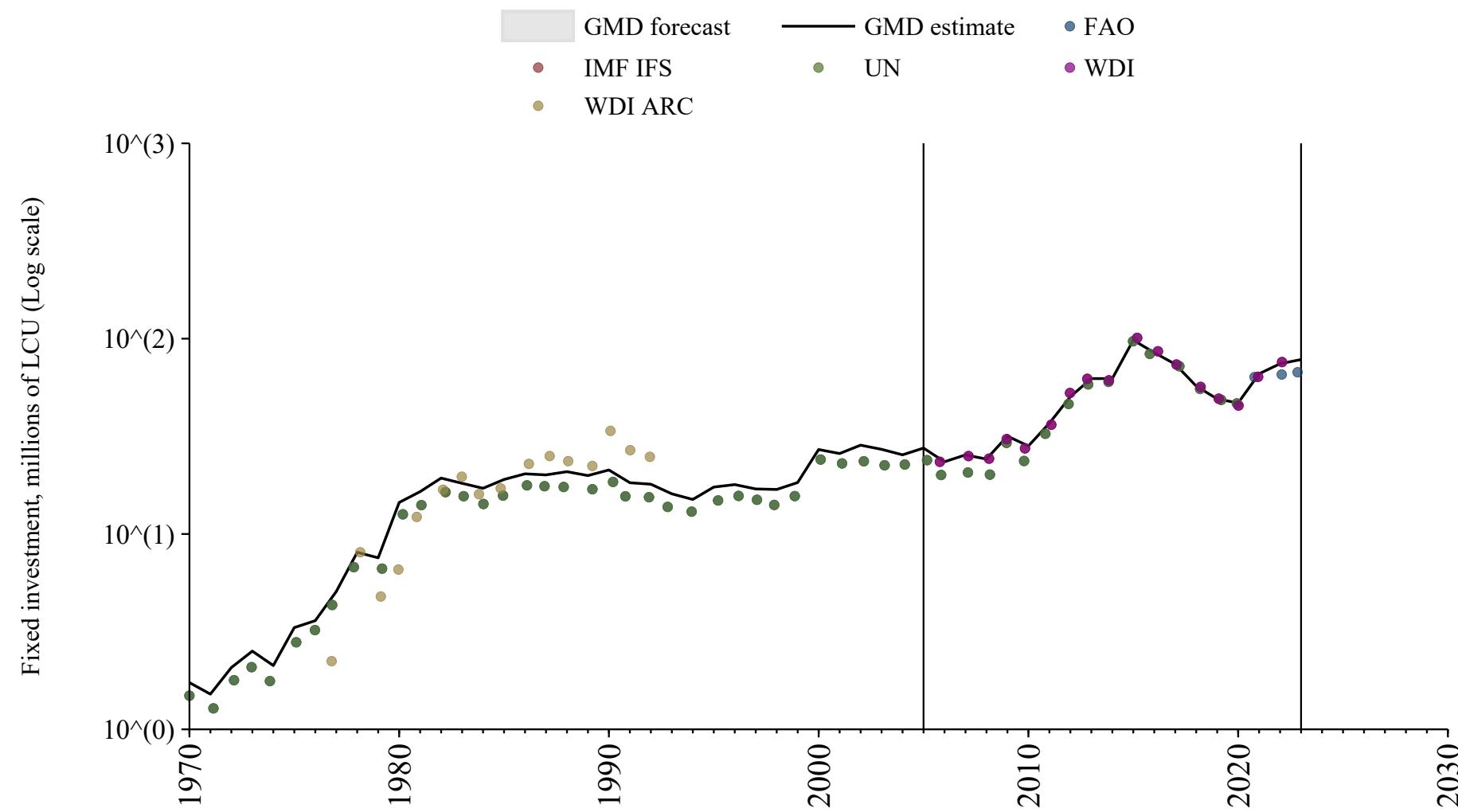
Greenland

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
World Bank (2024)	2003 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100.2%).



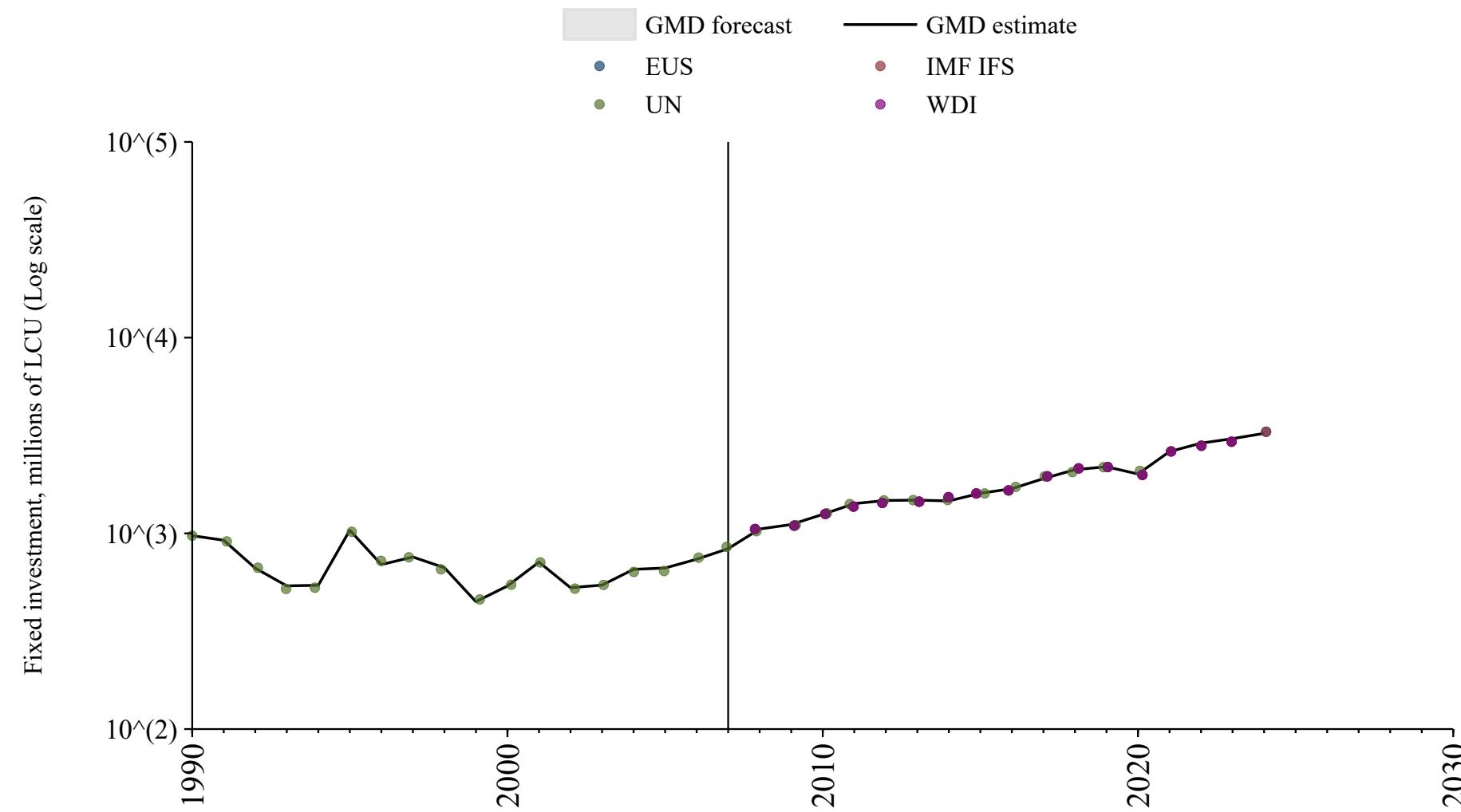
Kiribati

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 116.7%).
World Bank (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 119.3%).



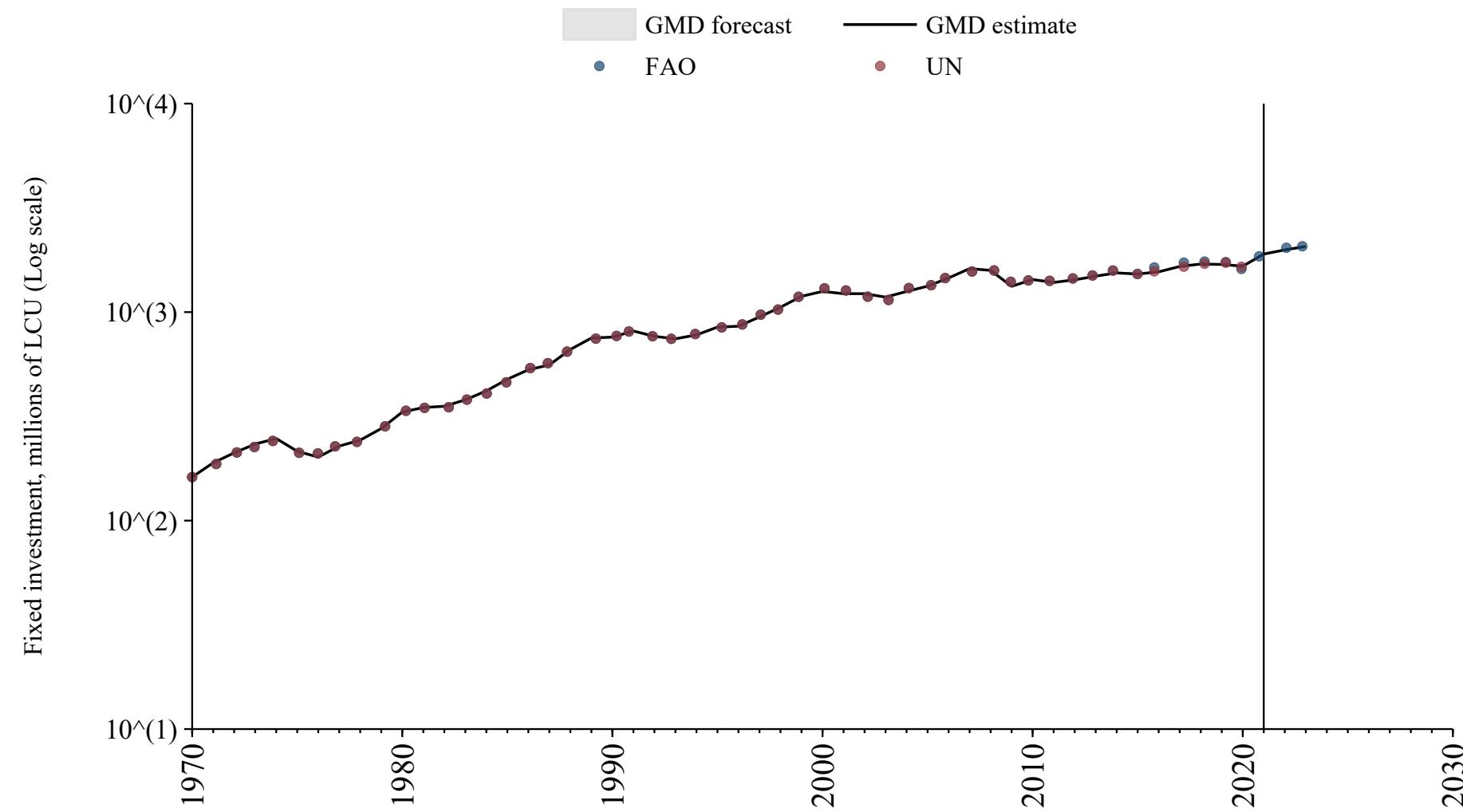
Kosovo

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
Commission (2024)	2008 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



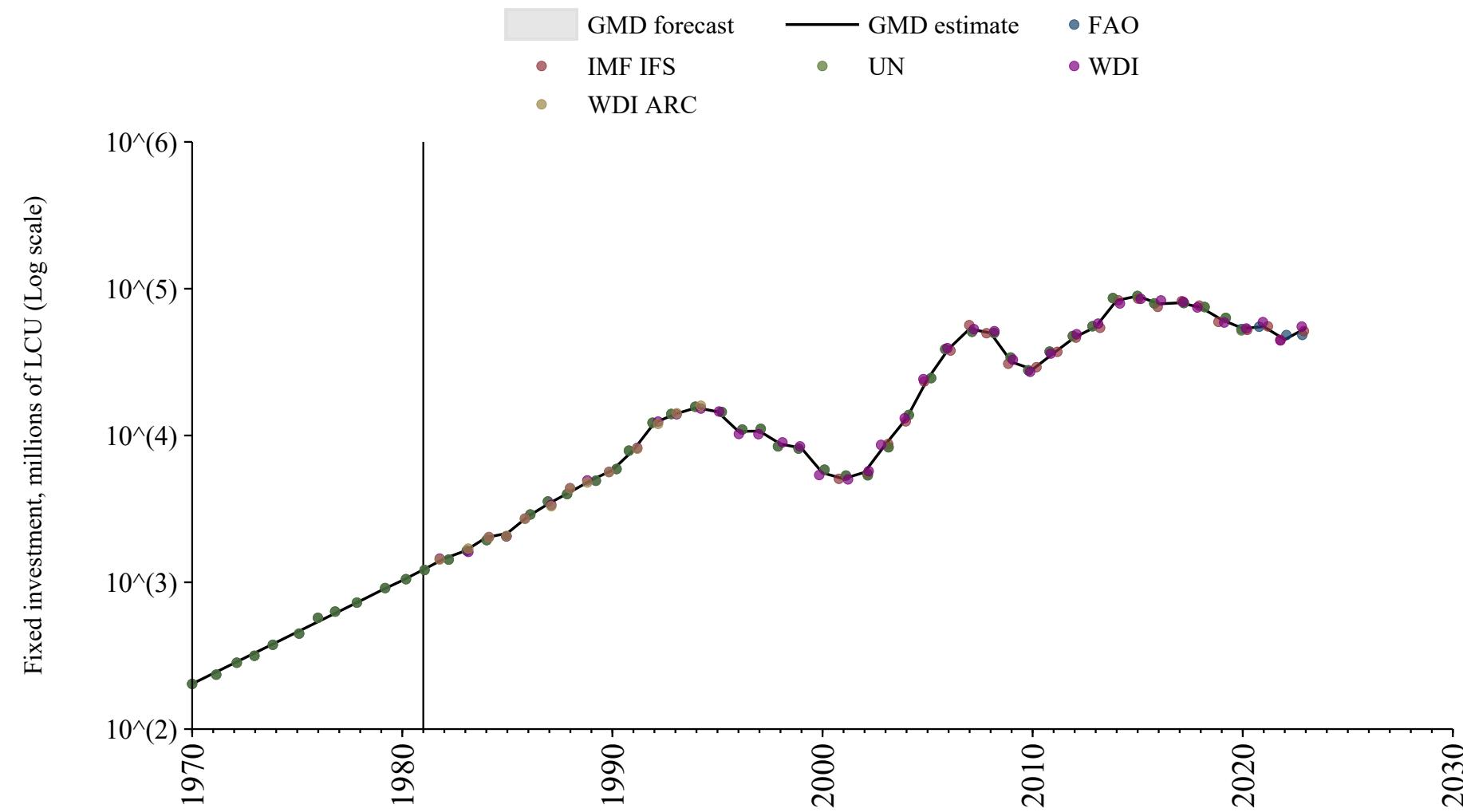
Liechtenstein

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 102.3%).



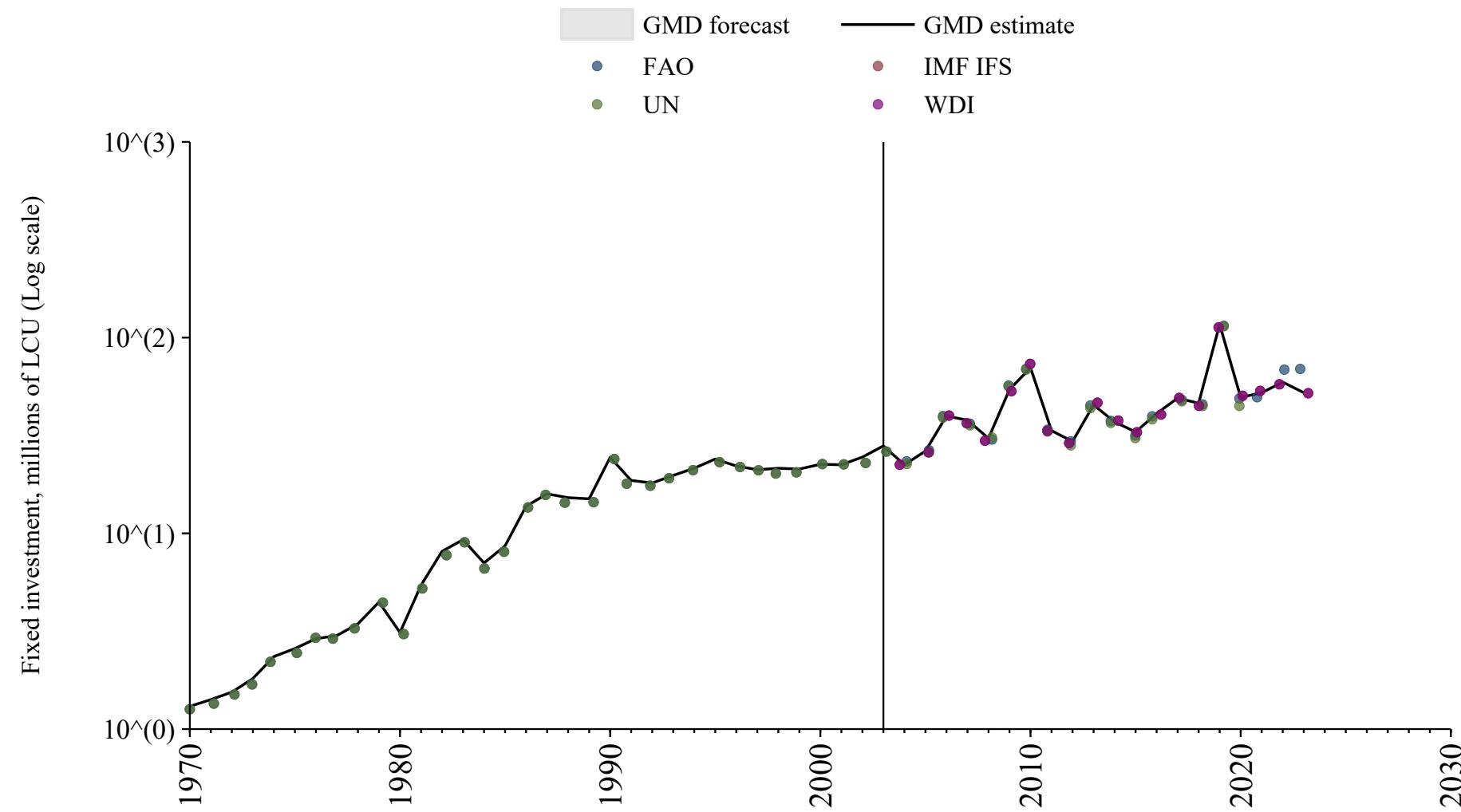
Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982.
World Bank (2024)	1982 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



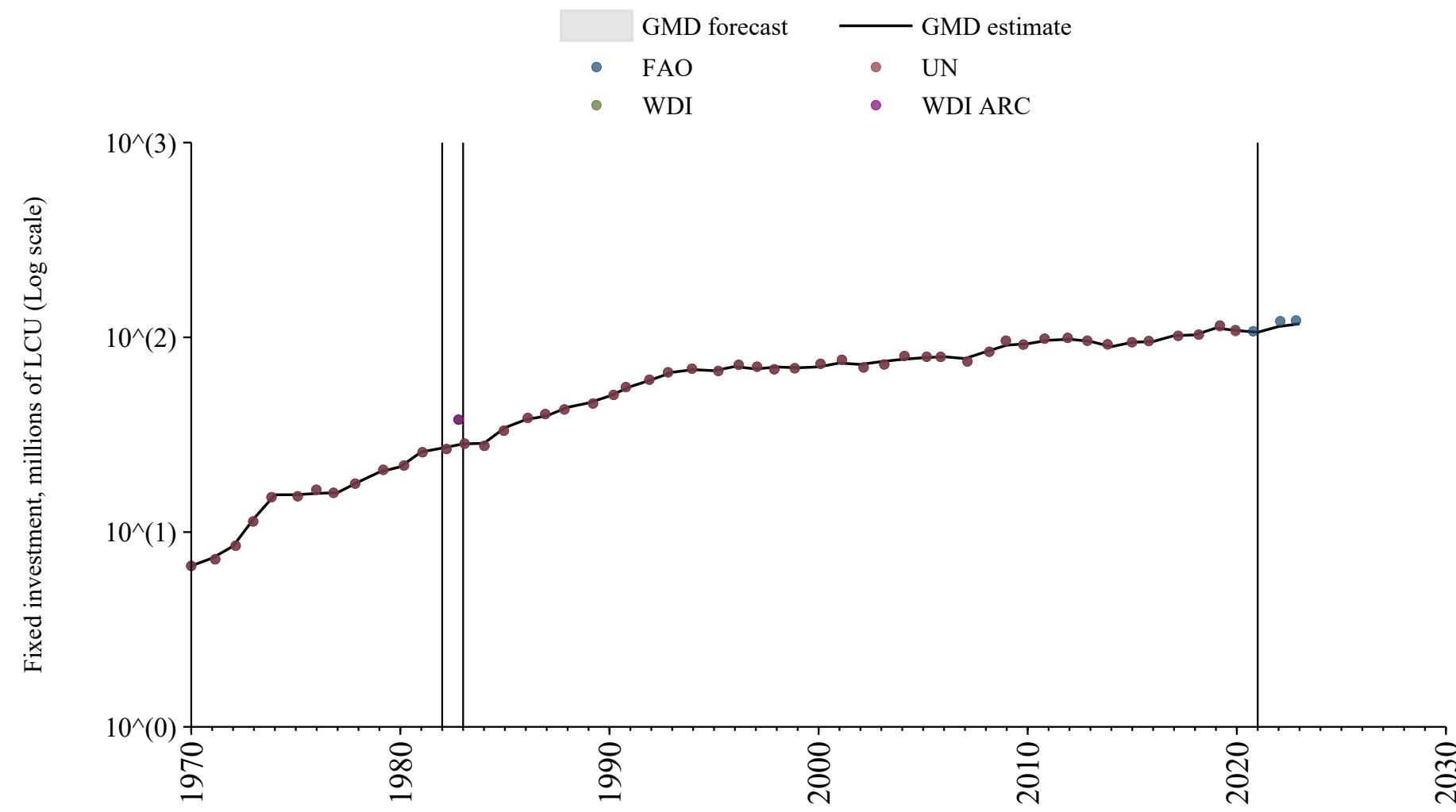
Marshall Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 103.4%).
World Bank (2024)	2004 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



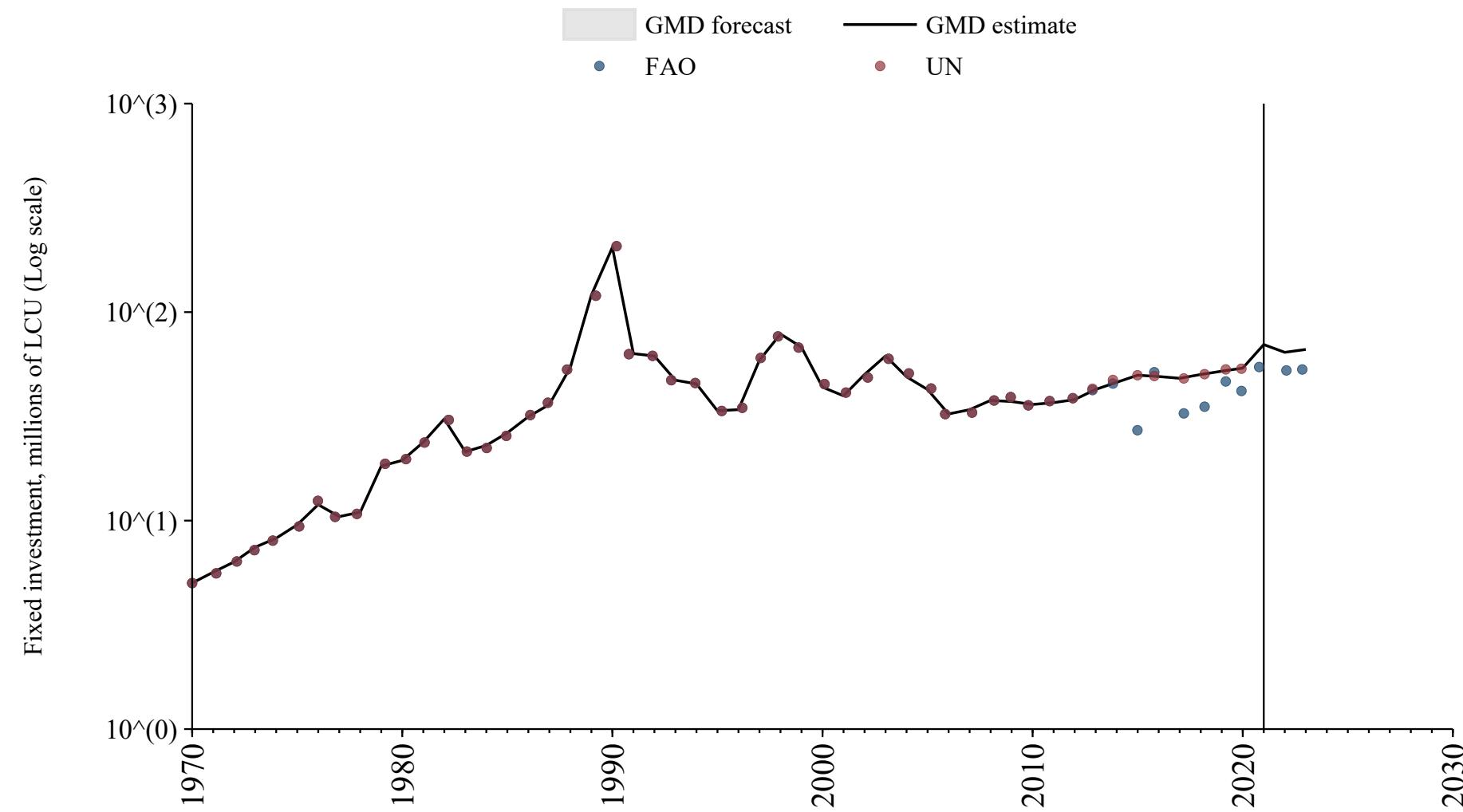
Micronesia (Federated States of)

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983.
World Bank (2024)	1983 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 75.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1984 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 98.7%).



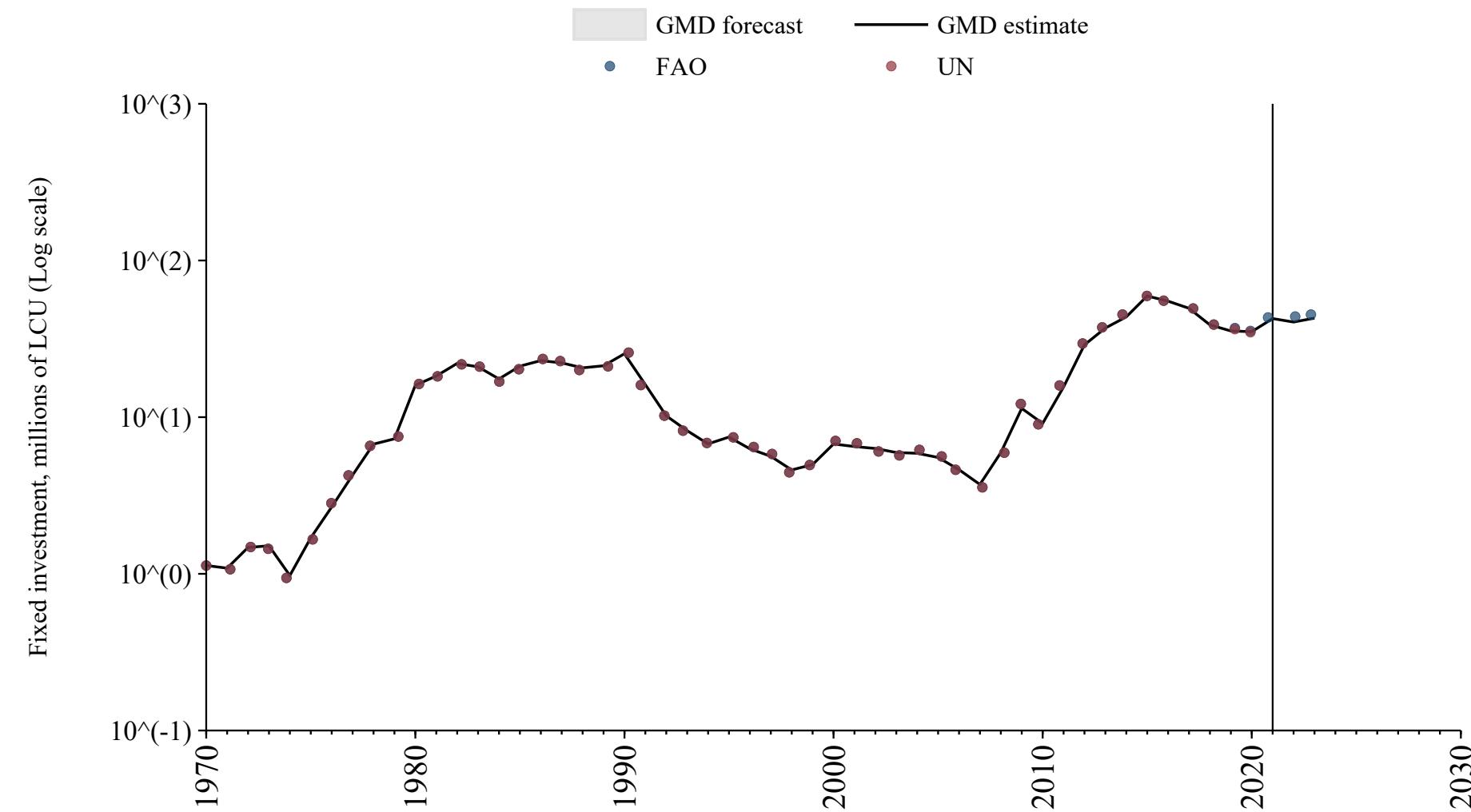
Montserrat

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 127.9%).



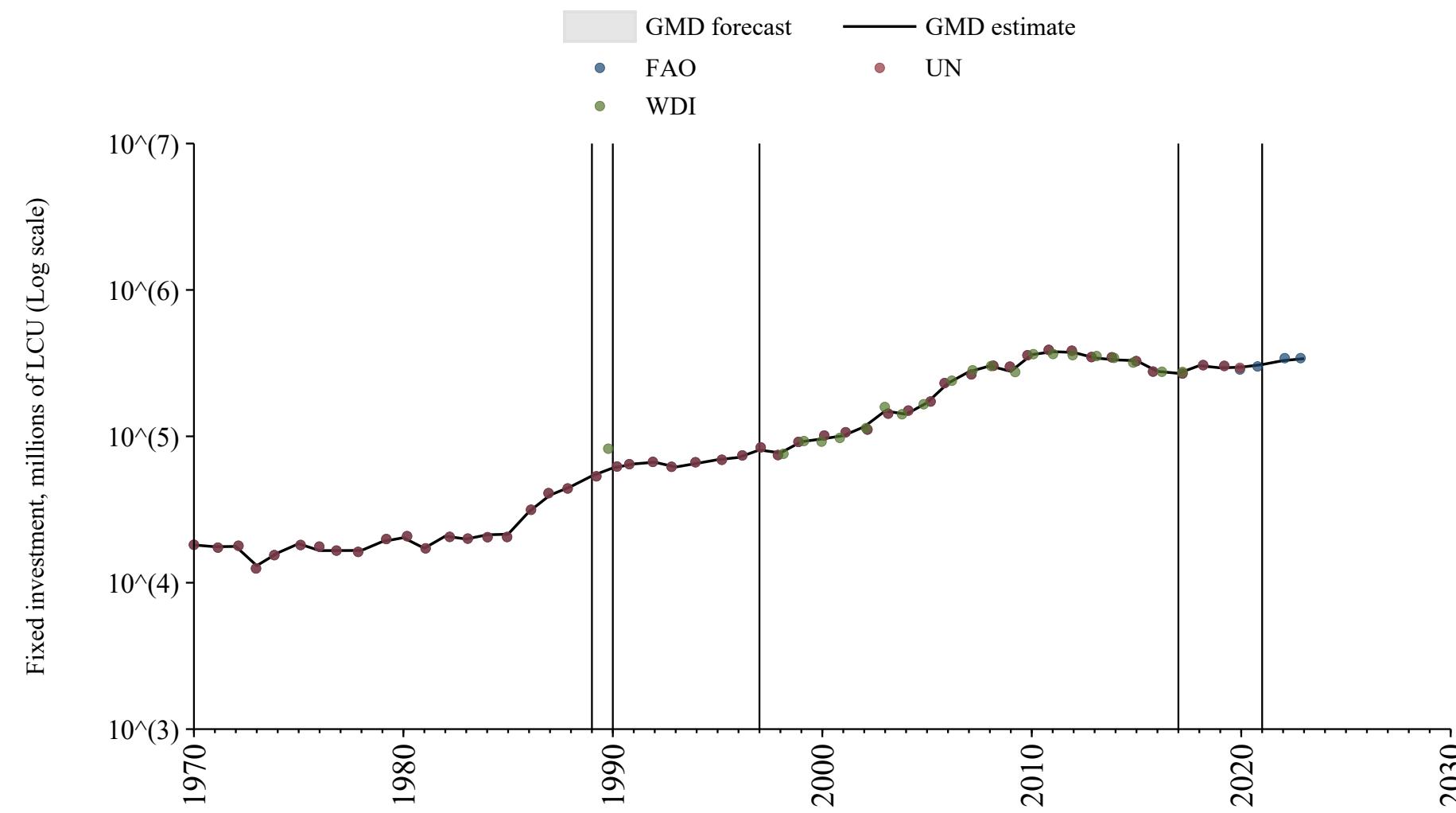
Nauru

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 98%).



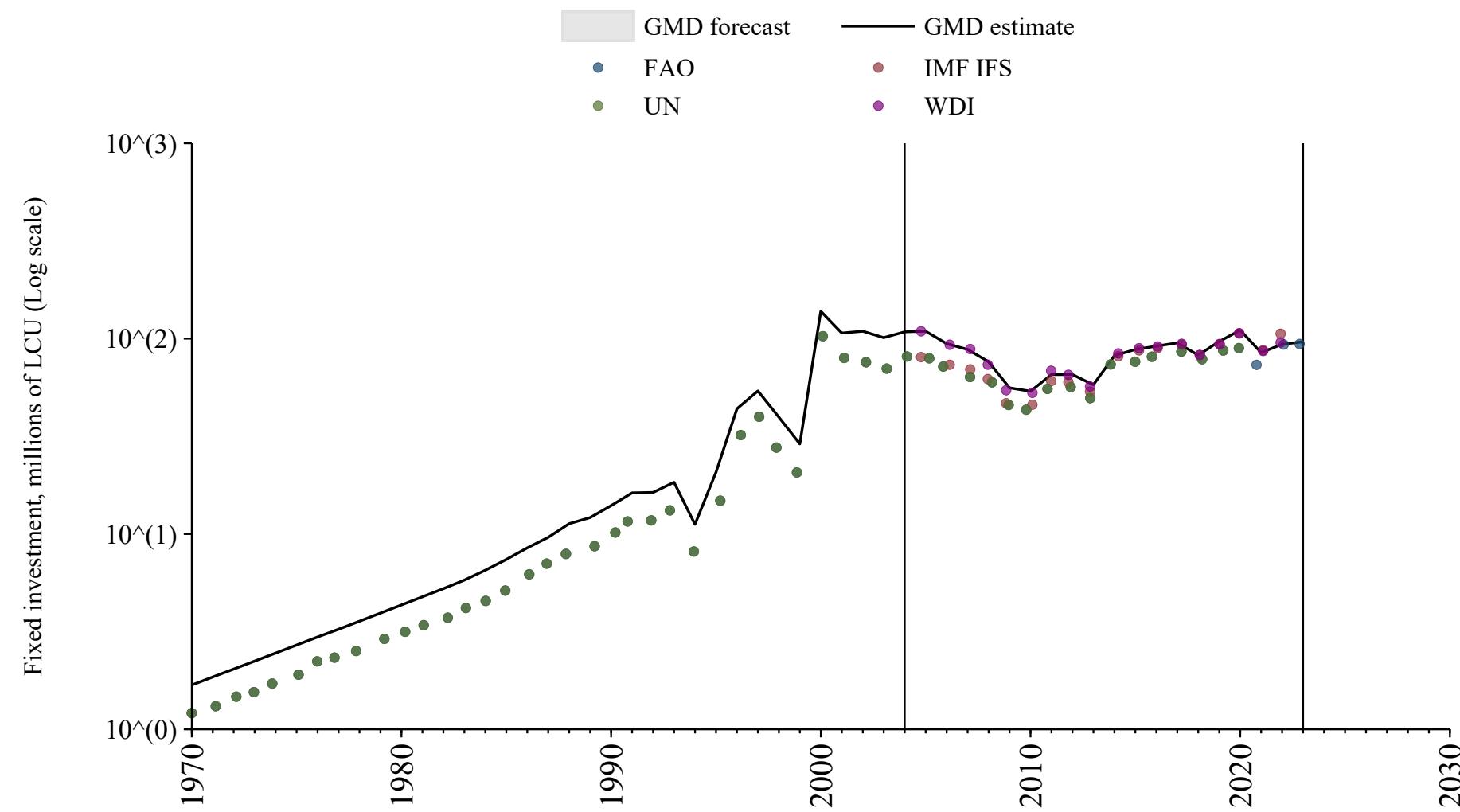
New Caledonia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 73.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1991 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 99.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1998 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018: (ratio = 99.6%).
United Nations (2024)	2018 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 102.7%).



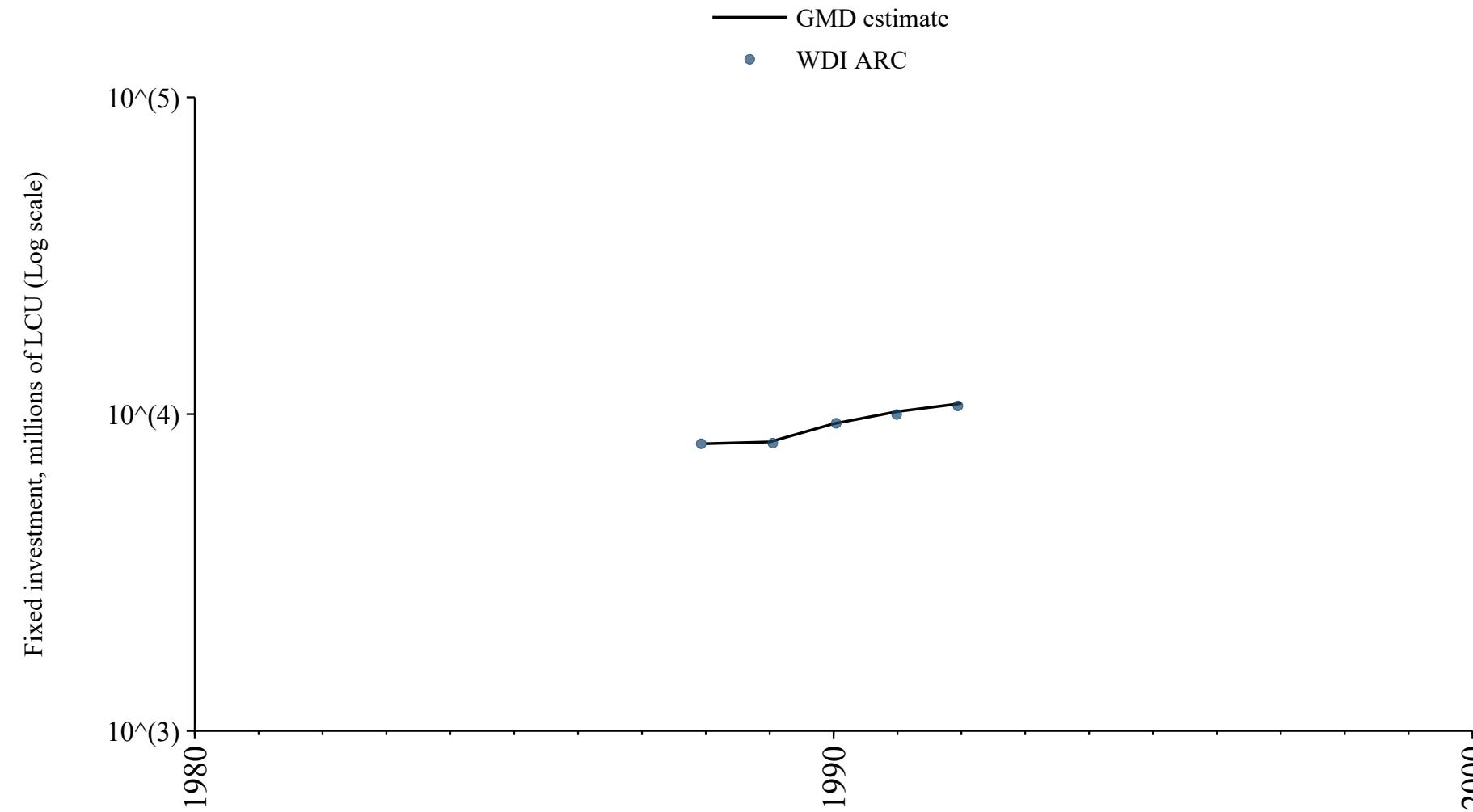
Palau

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 139.2%).
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 105.4%).



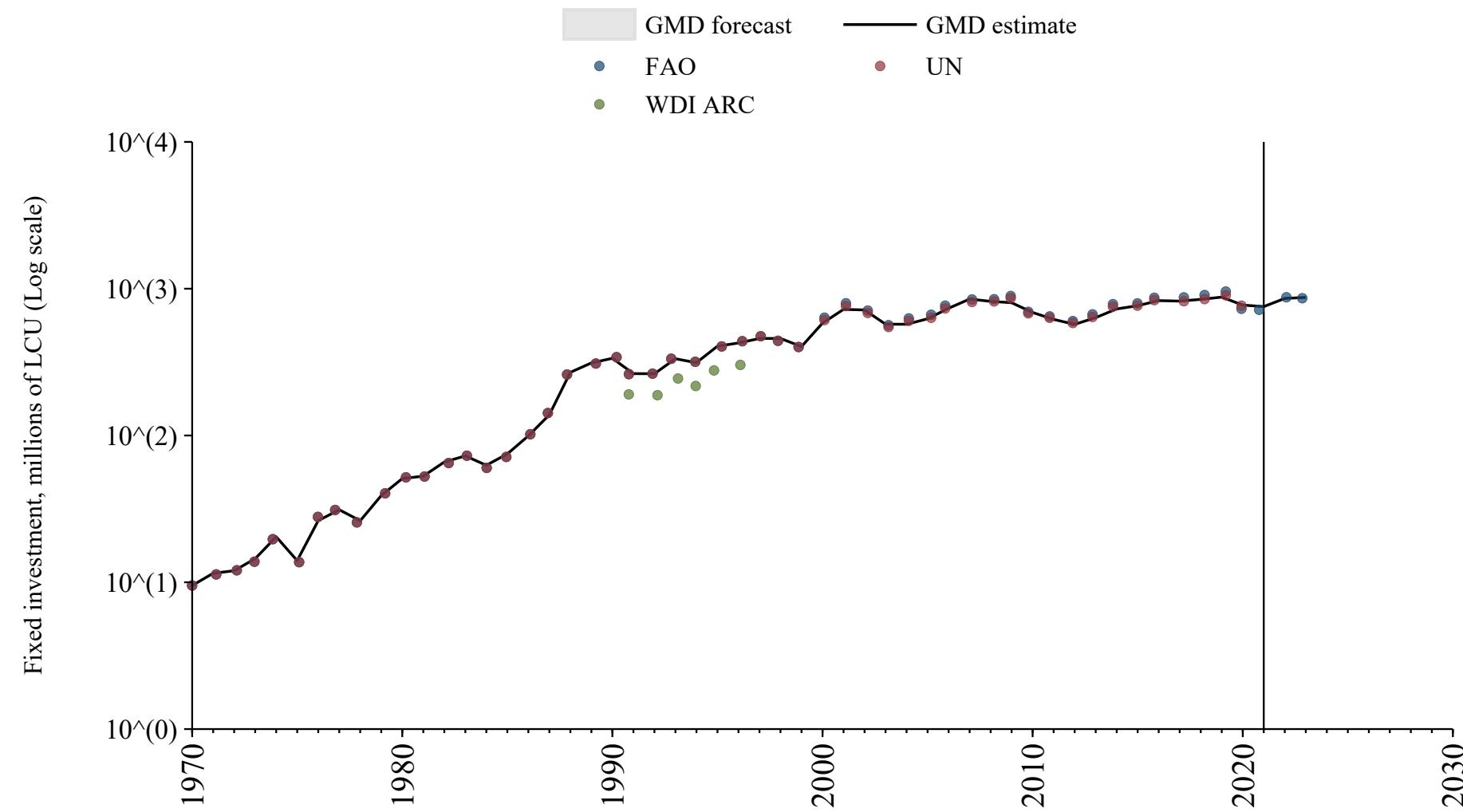
Réunion

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1988 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.



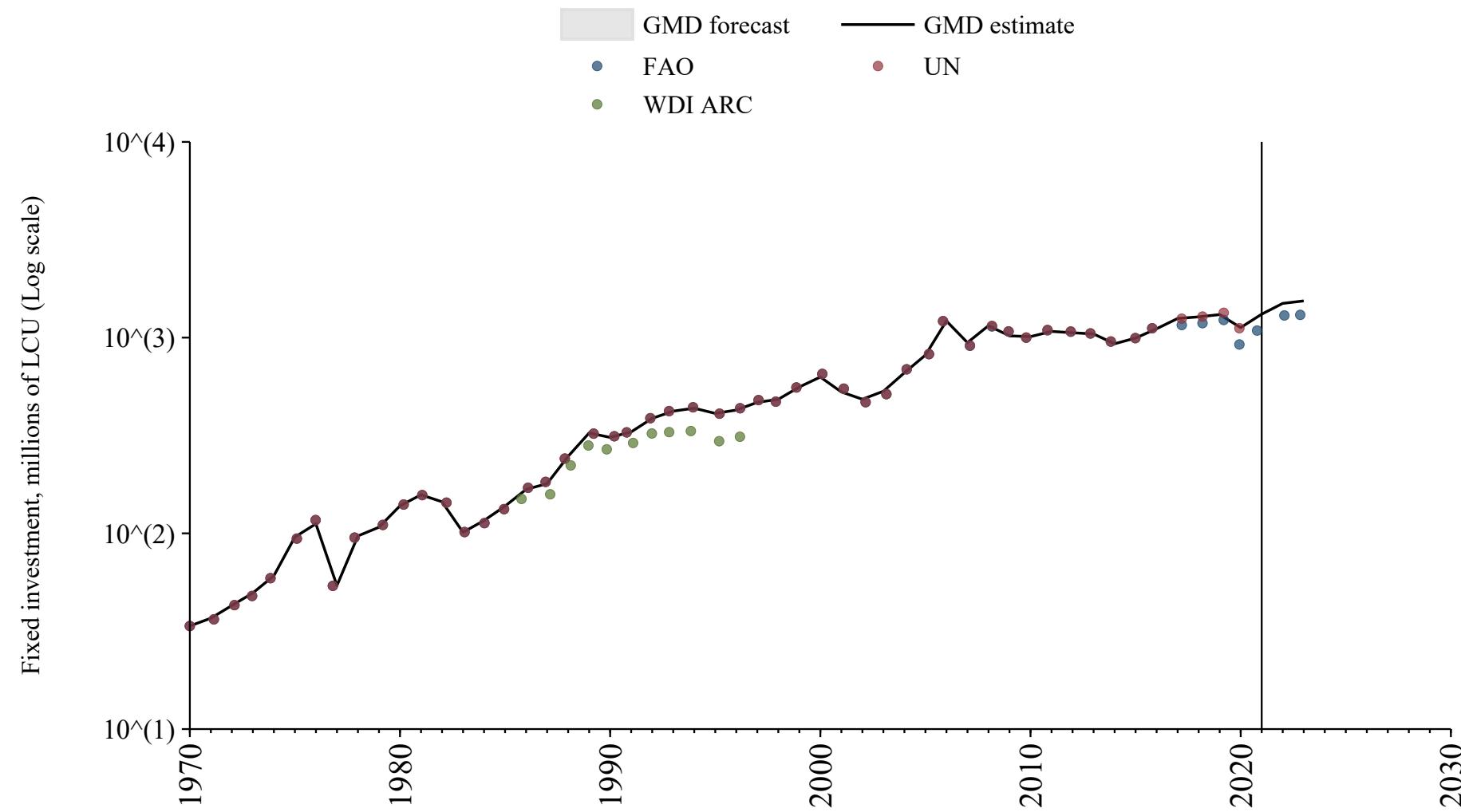
Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 104.9%).



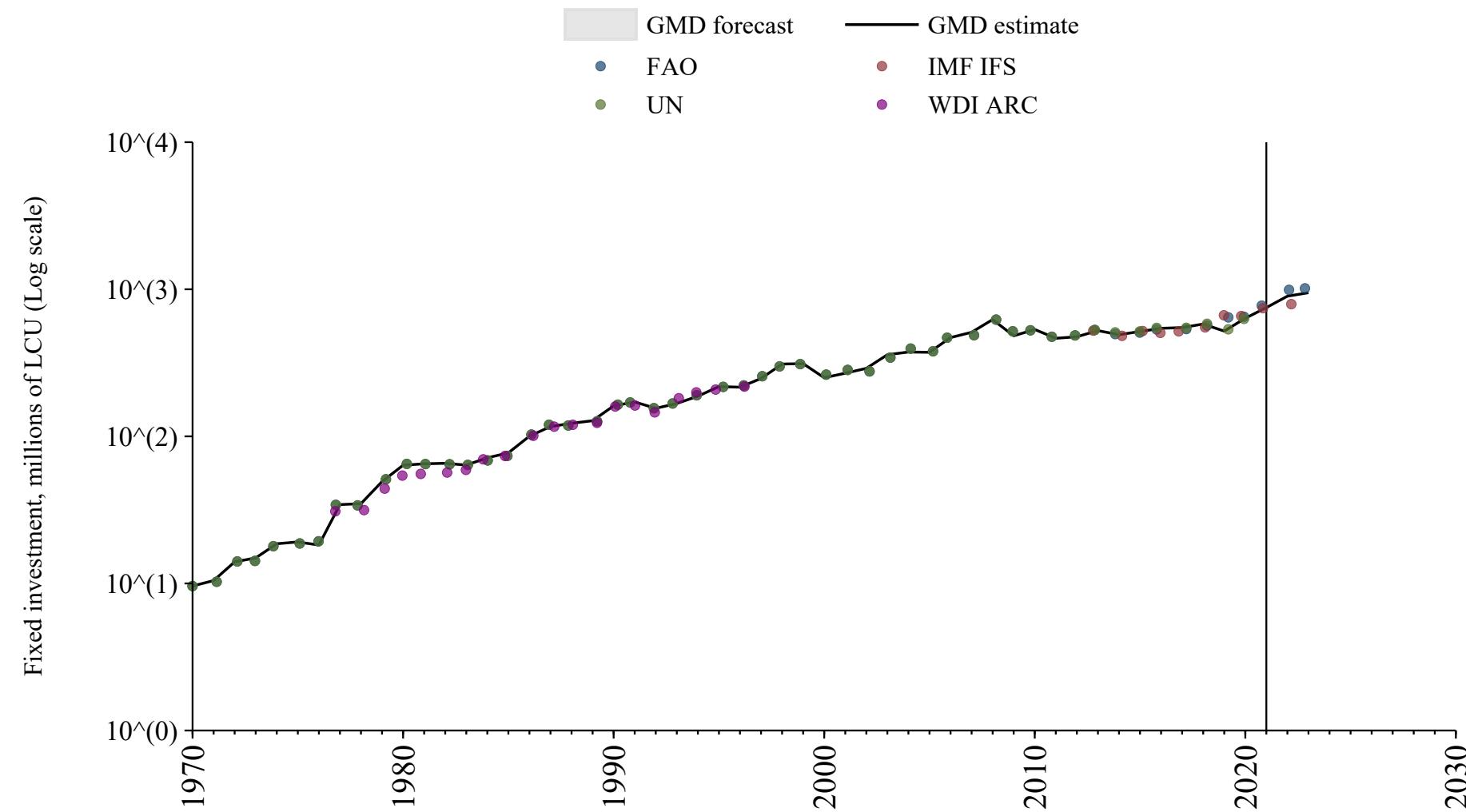
Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 121.1%).



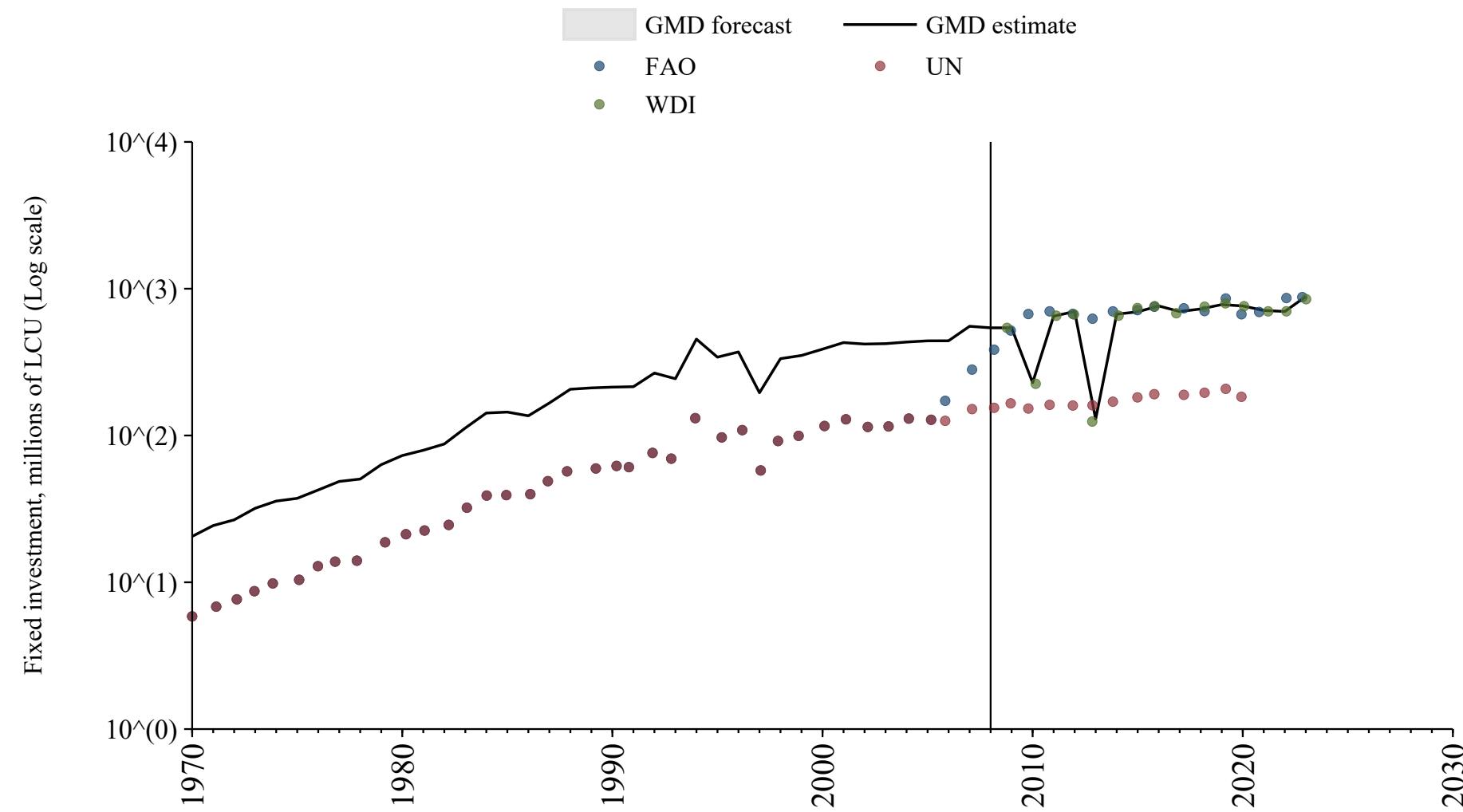
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 96.7%).



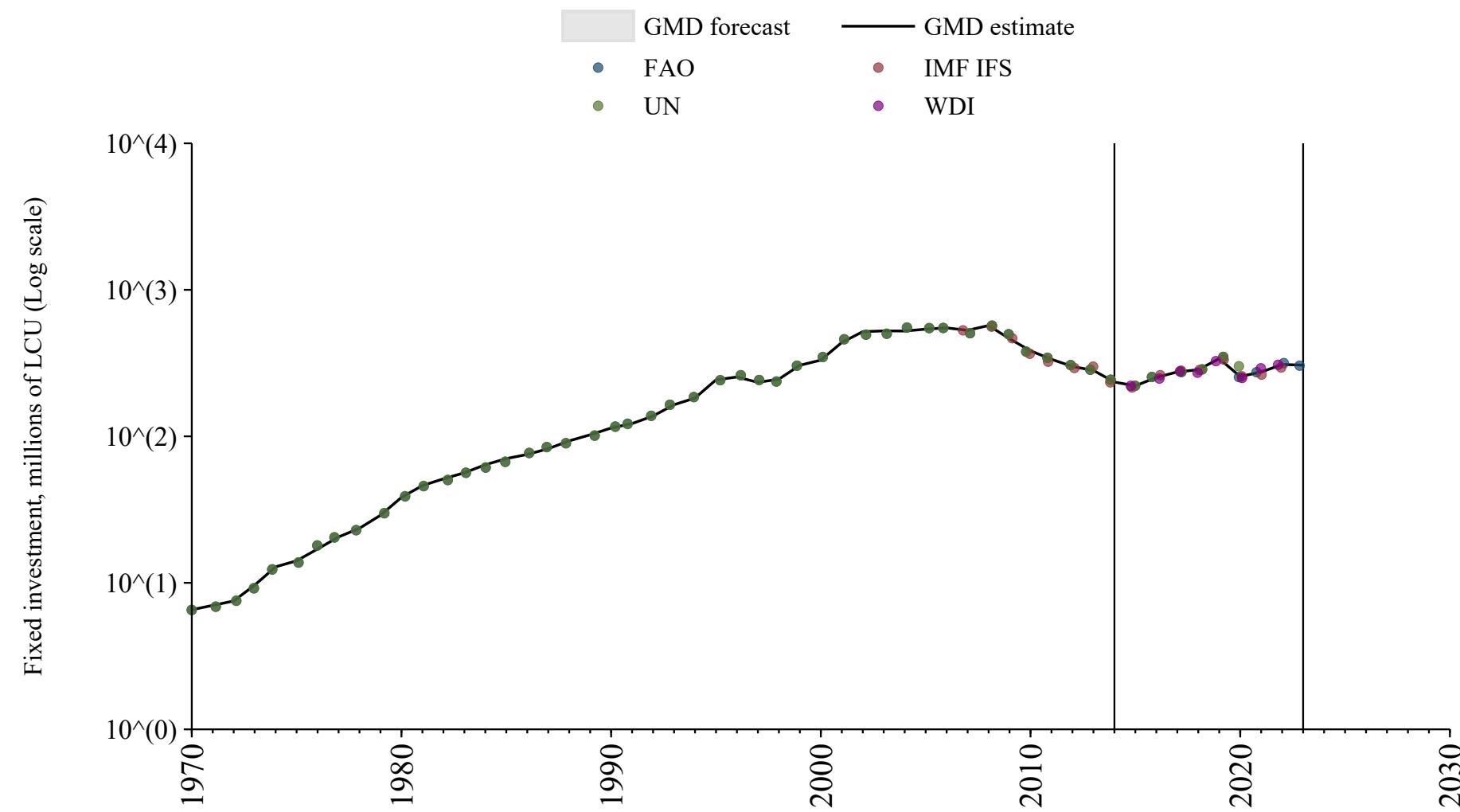
Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 350.5%).
World Bank (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



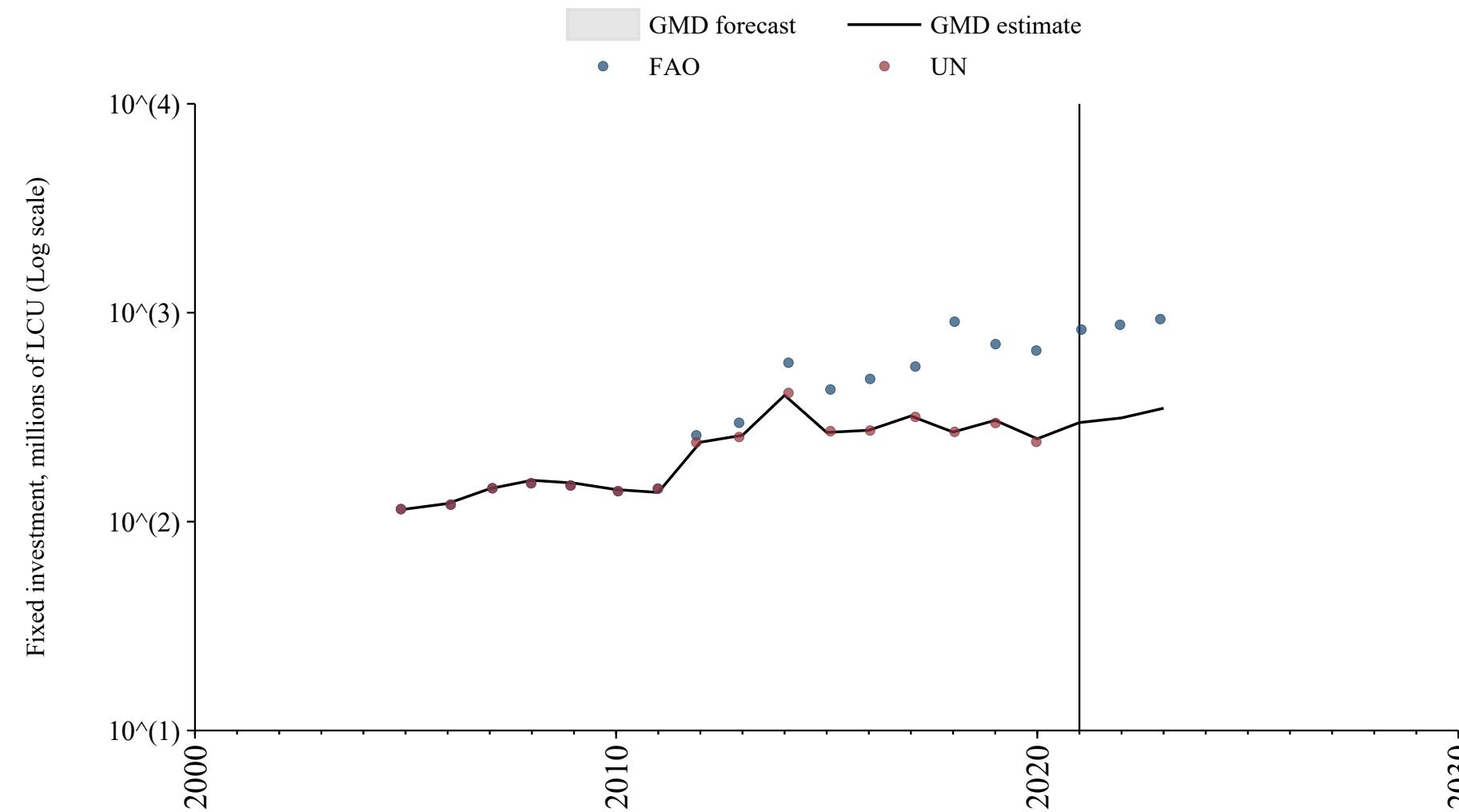
San Marino

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
World Bank (2024)	2015 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 104.4%).



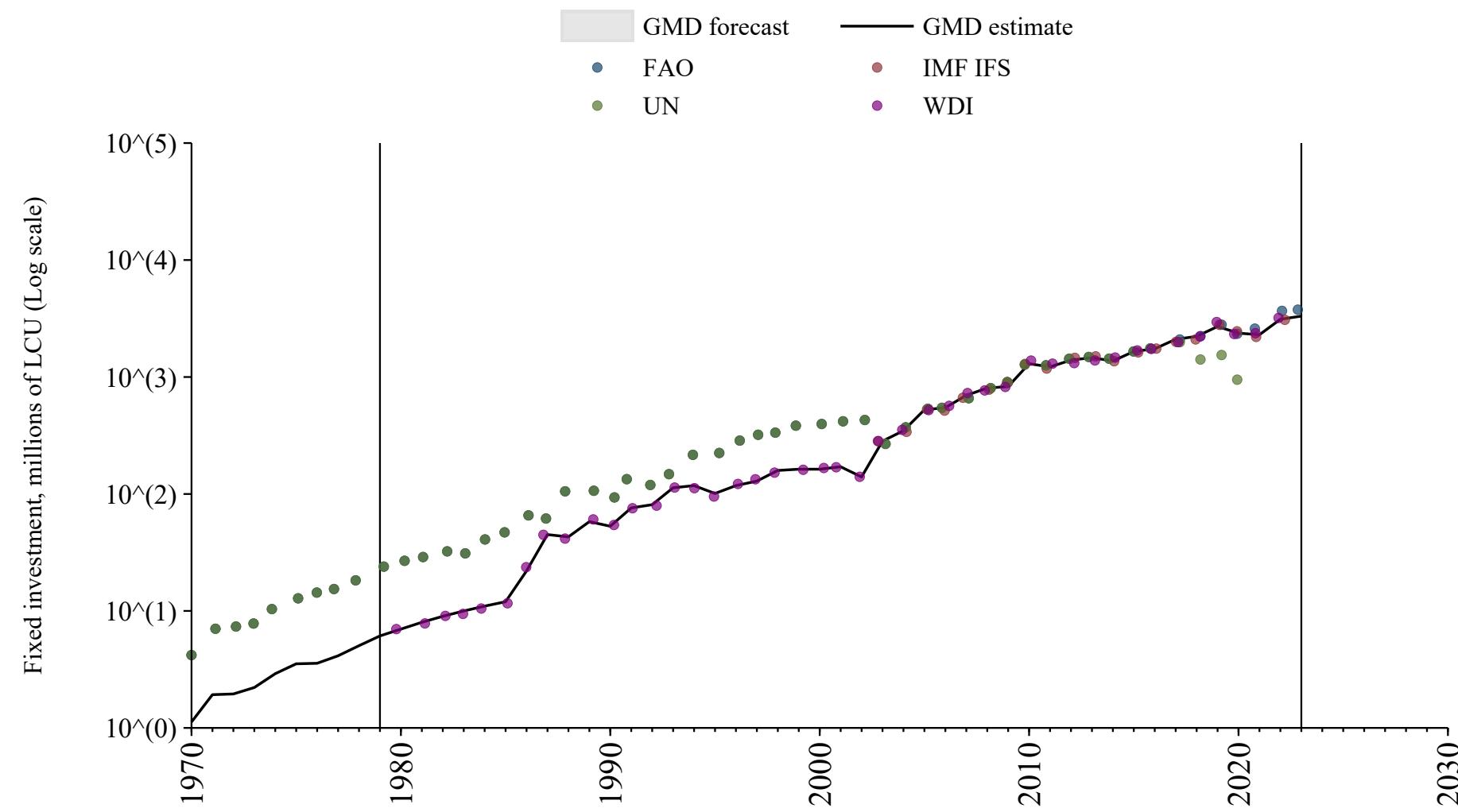
Sint Maarten

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	2005 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 36.5%).



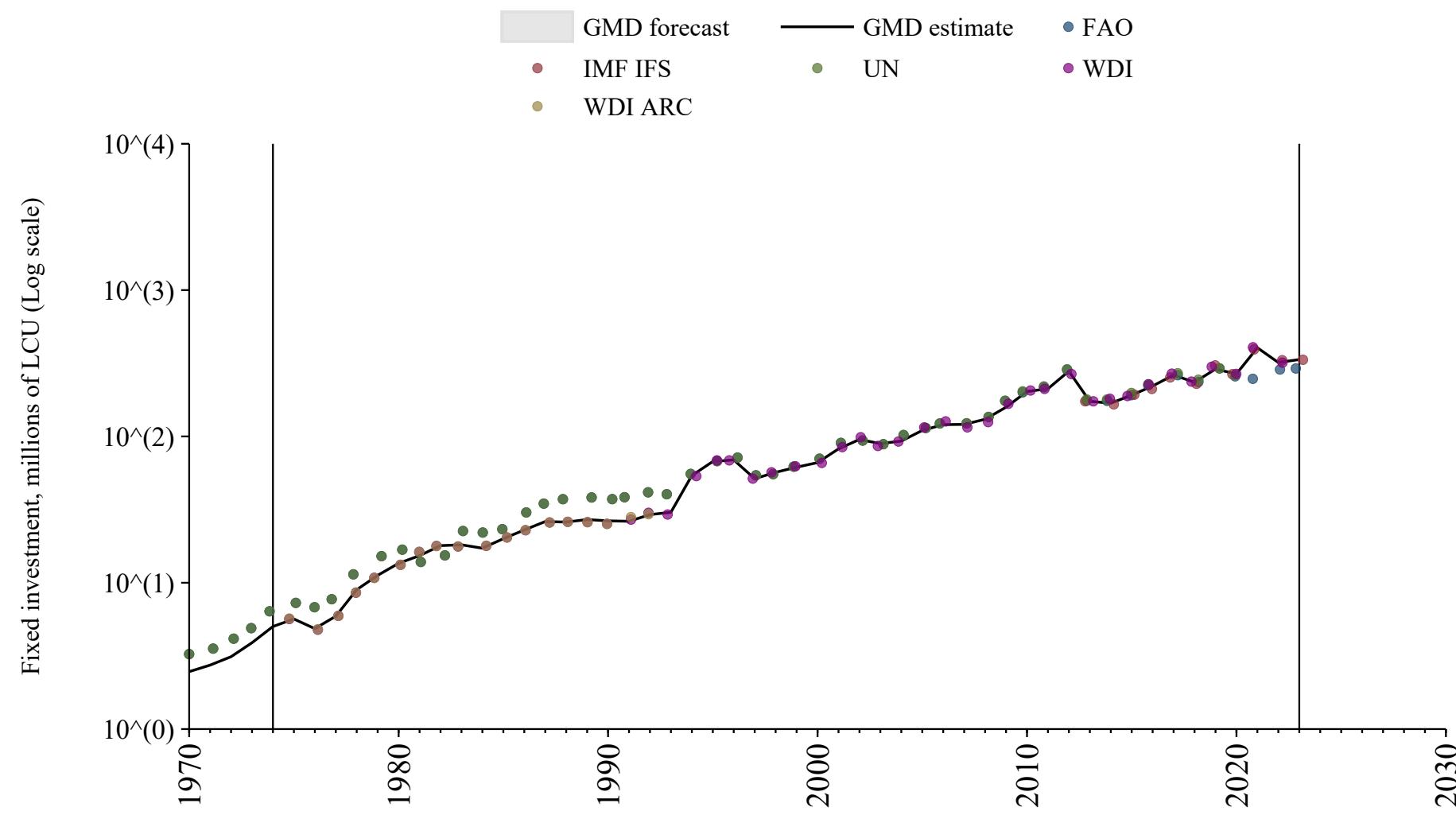
Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 26.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 92%).



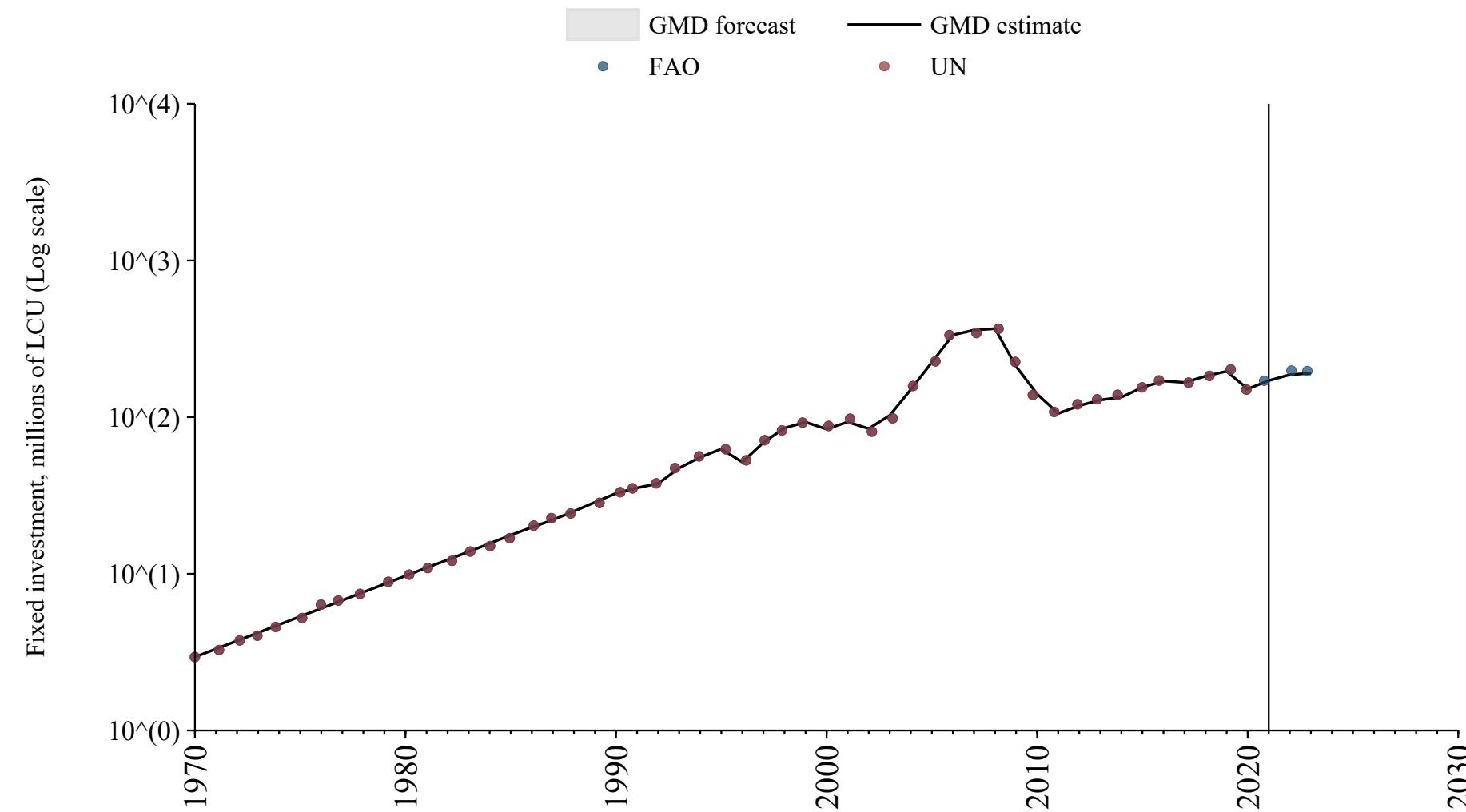
Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 75.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 119.2%).



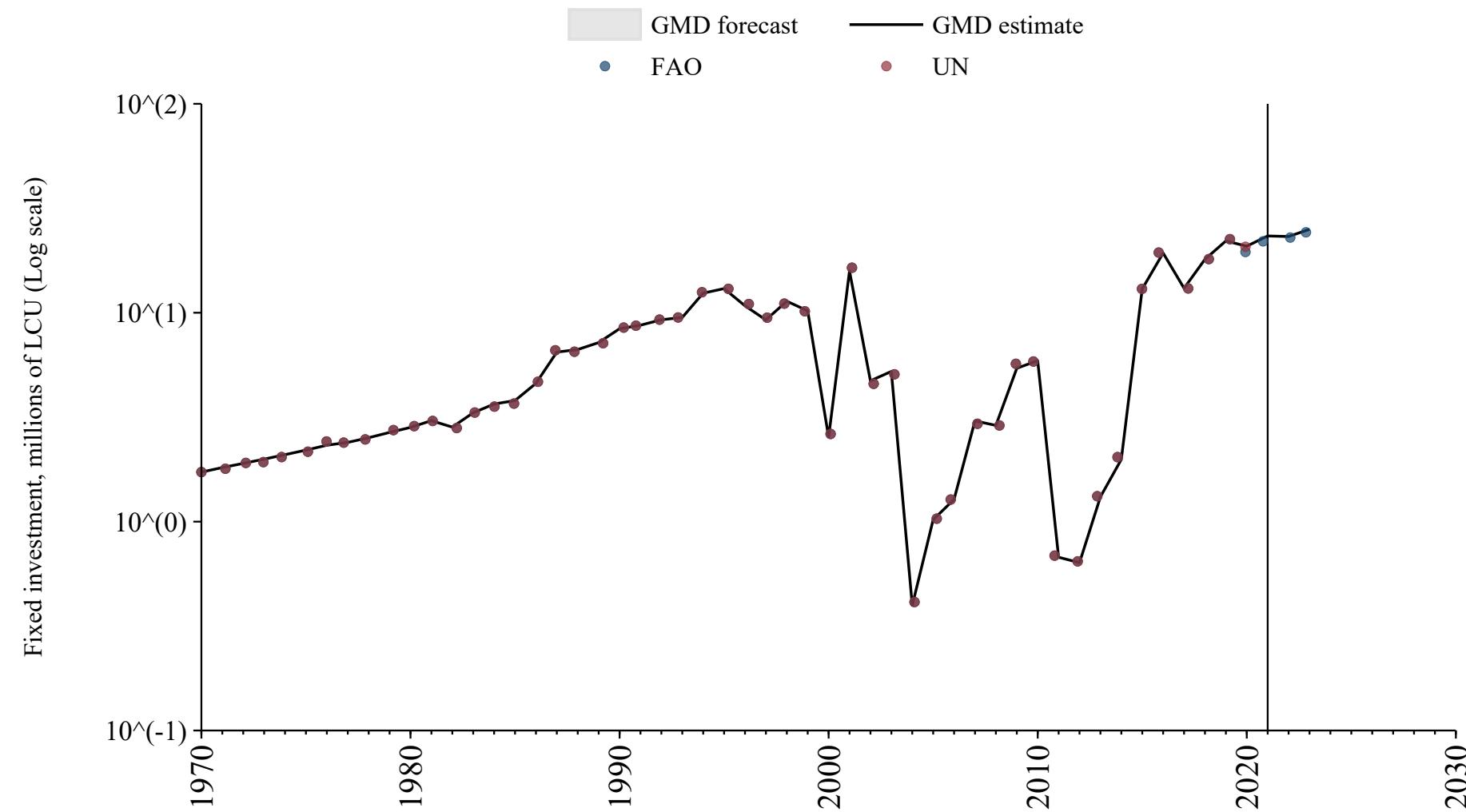
Turks and Caicos Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



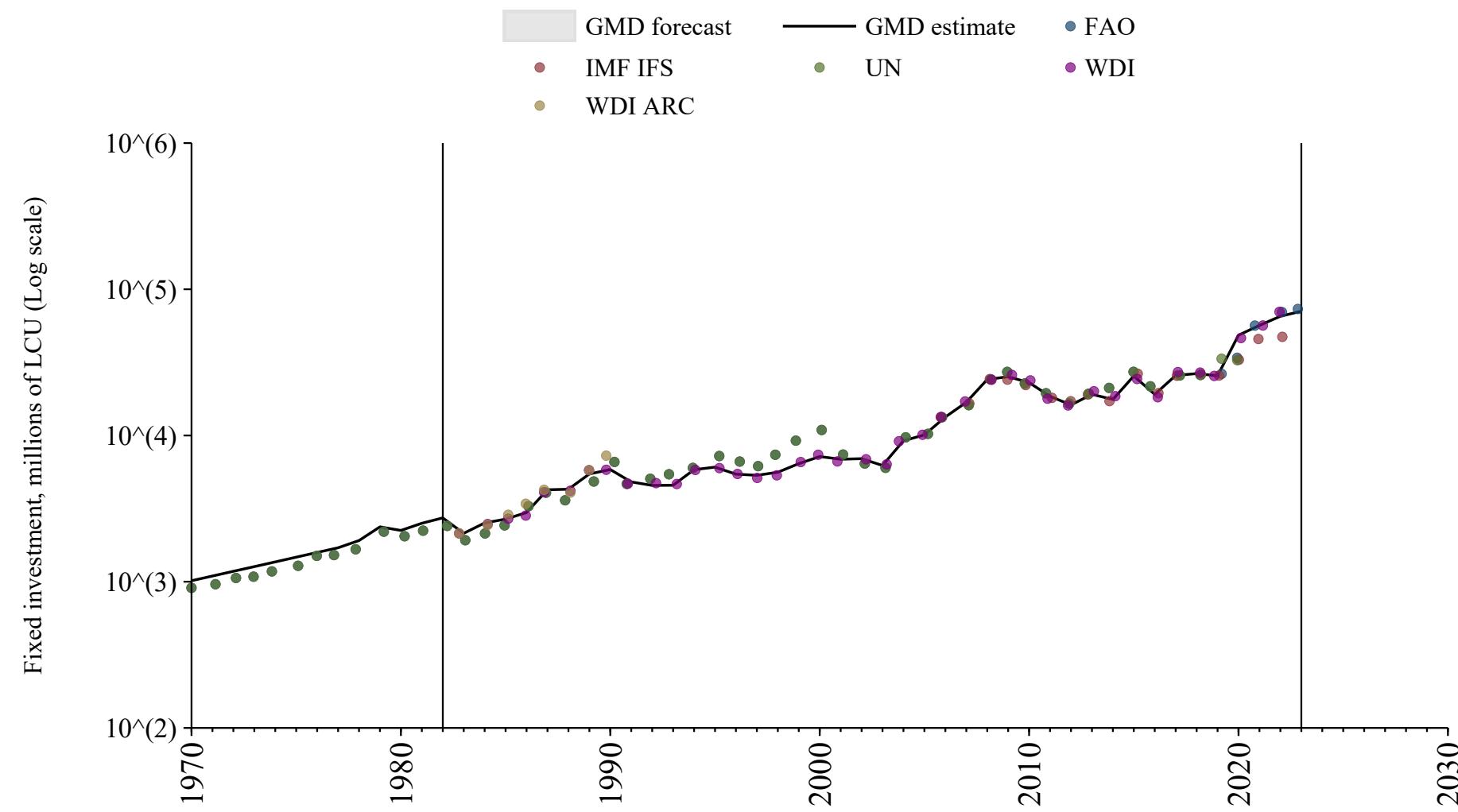
Tuvalu

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 105.9%).



Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 111.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1983 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



References

References

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