

# Central Bank Policy Rate

January 28, 2025

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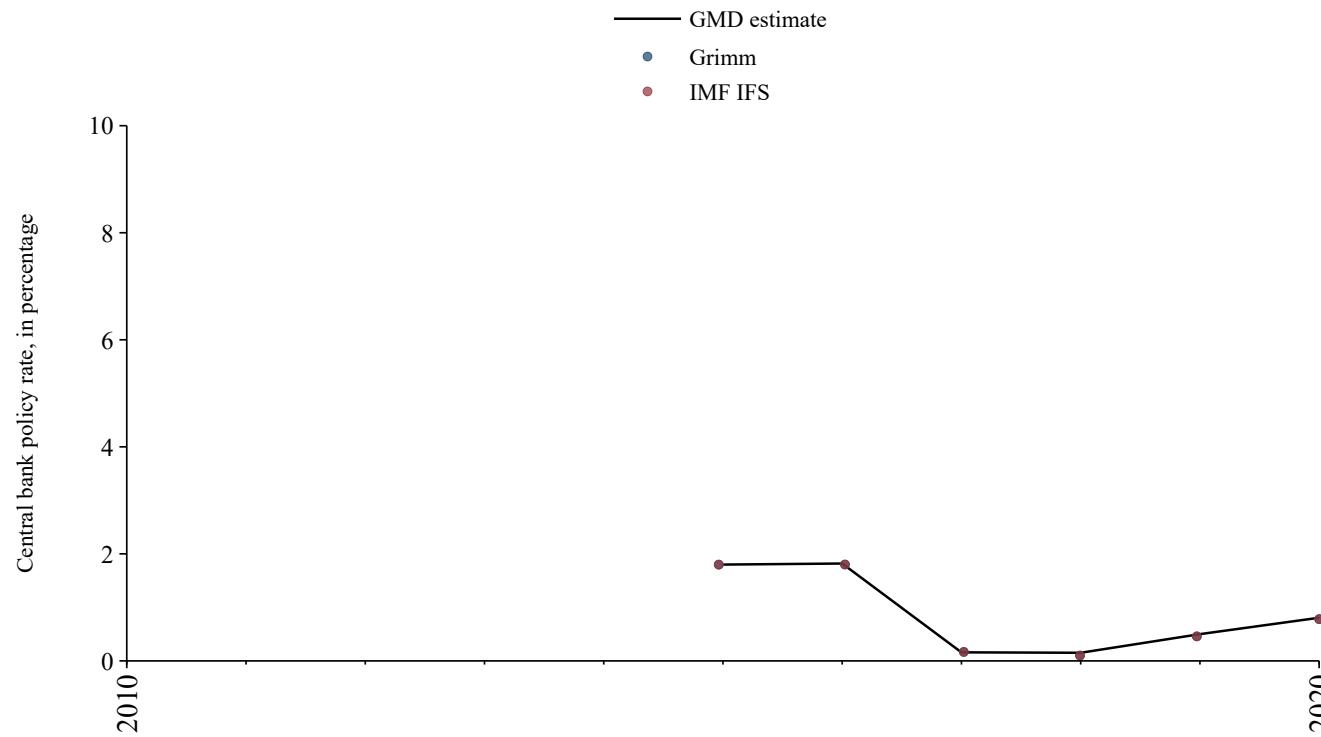
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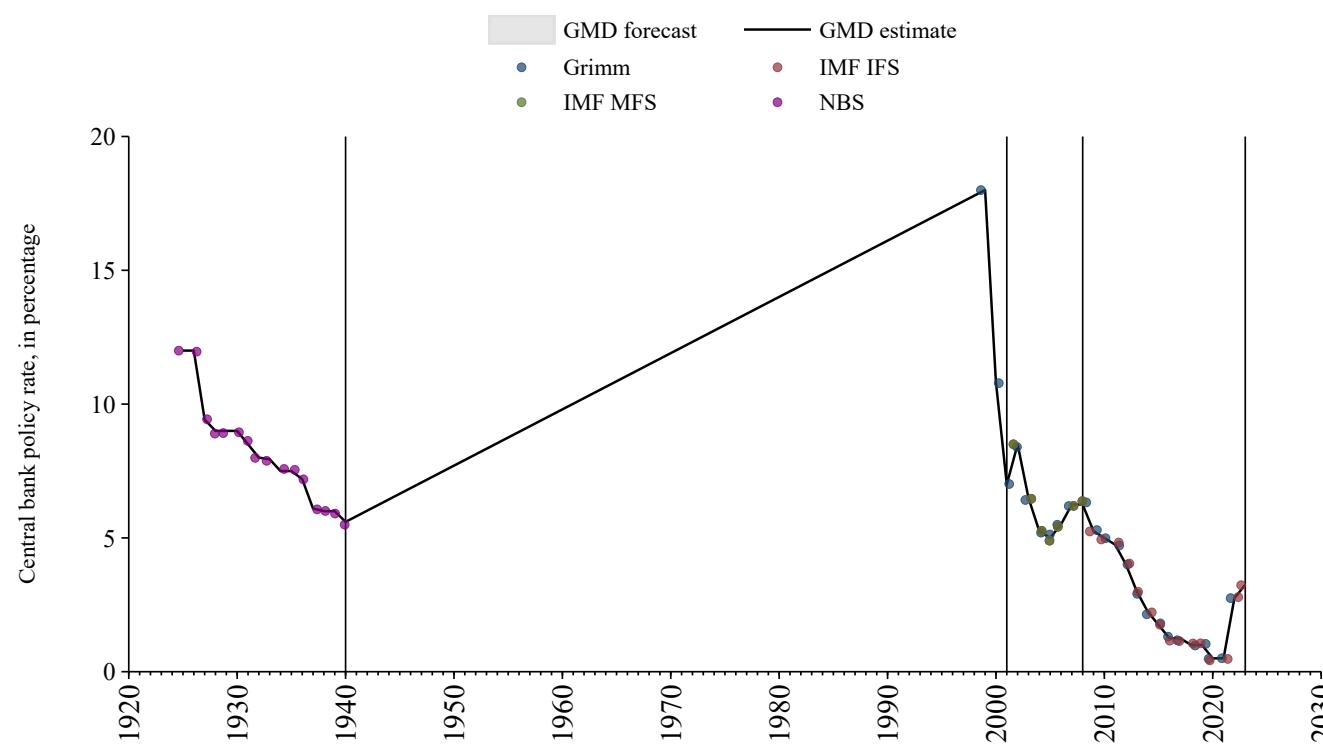
# Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	2015 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



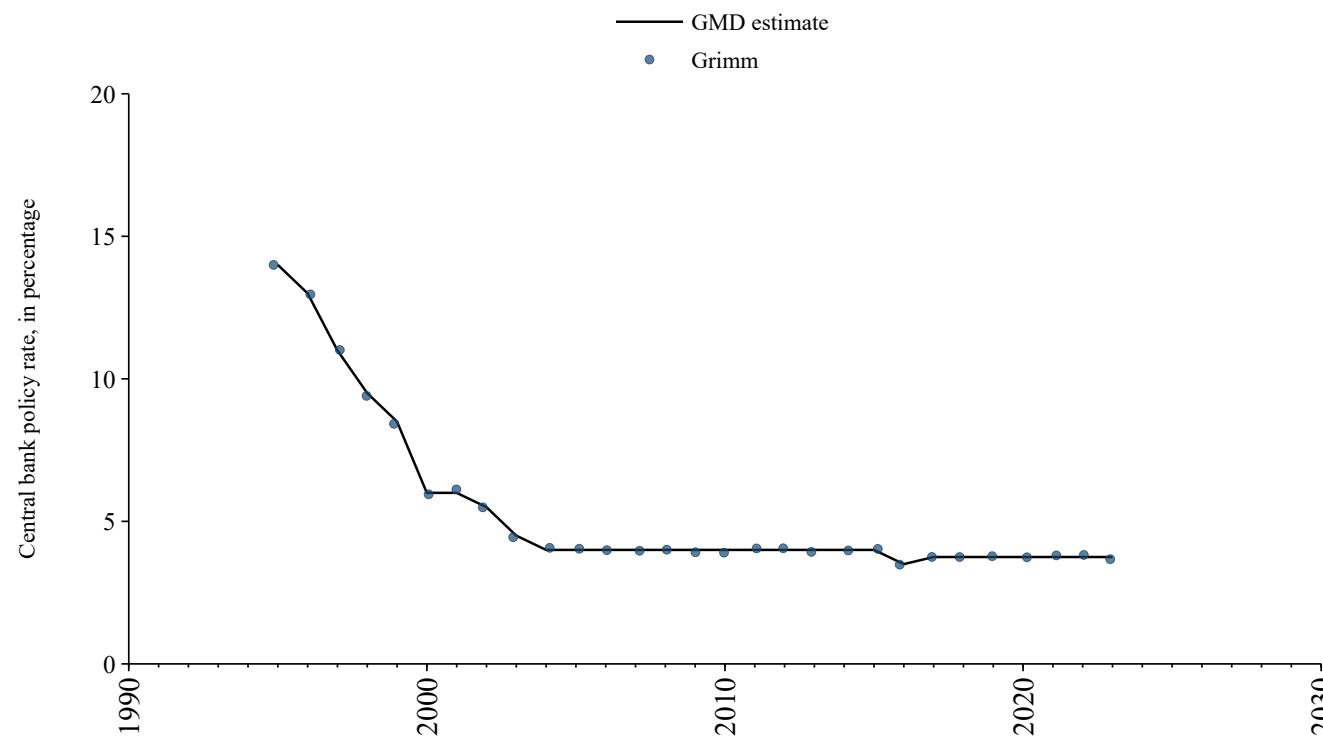
## Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1925 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941
Grimm (2024)	1941 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2002 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



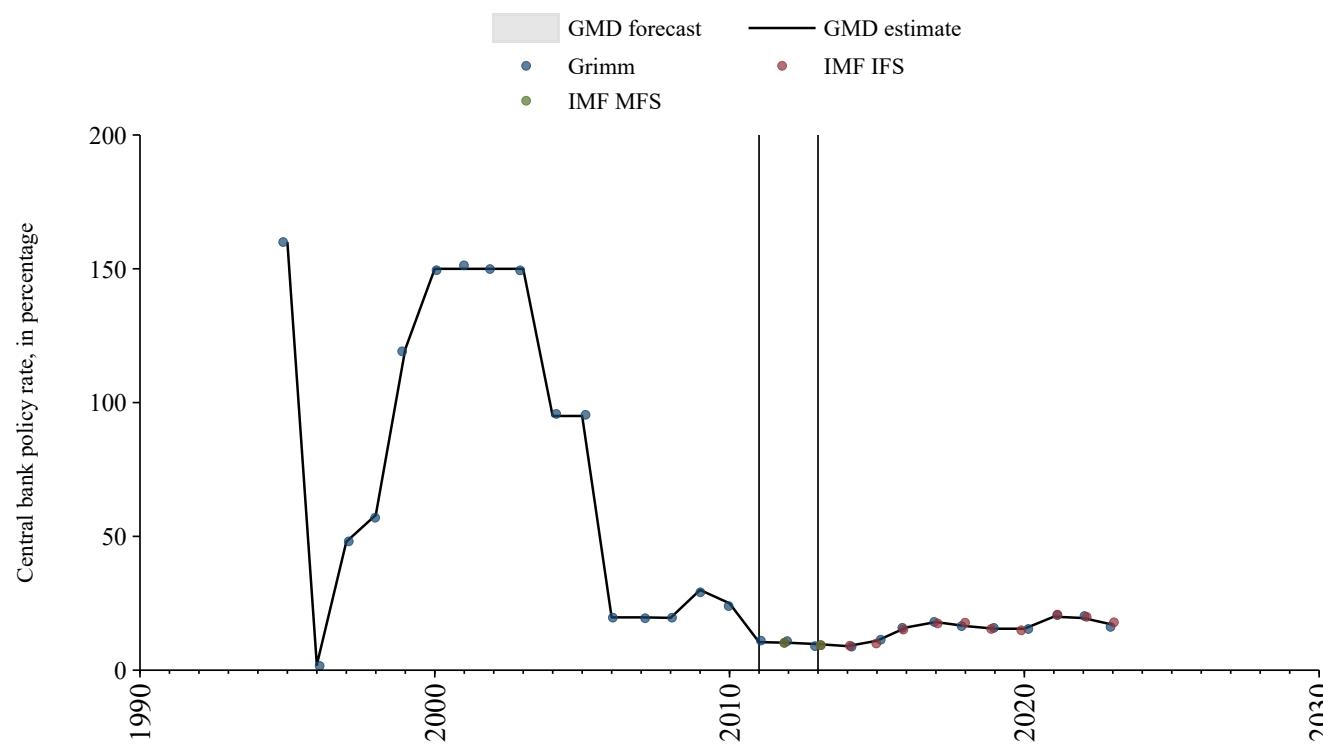
# Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



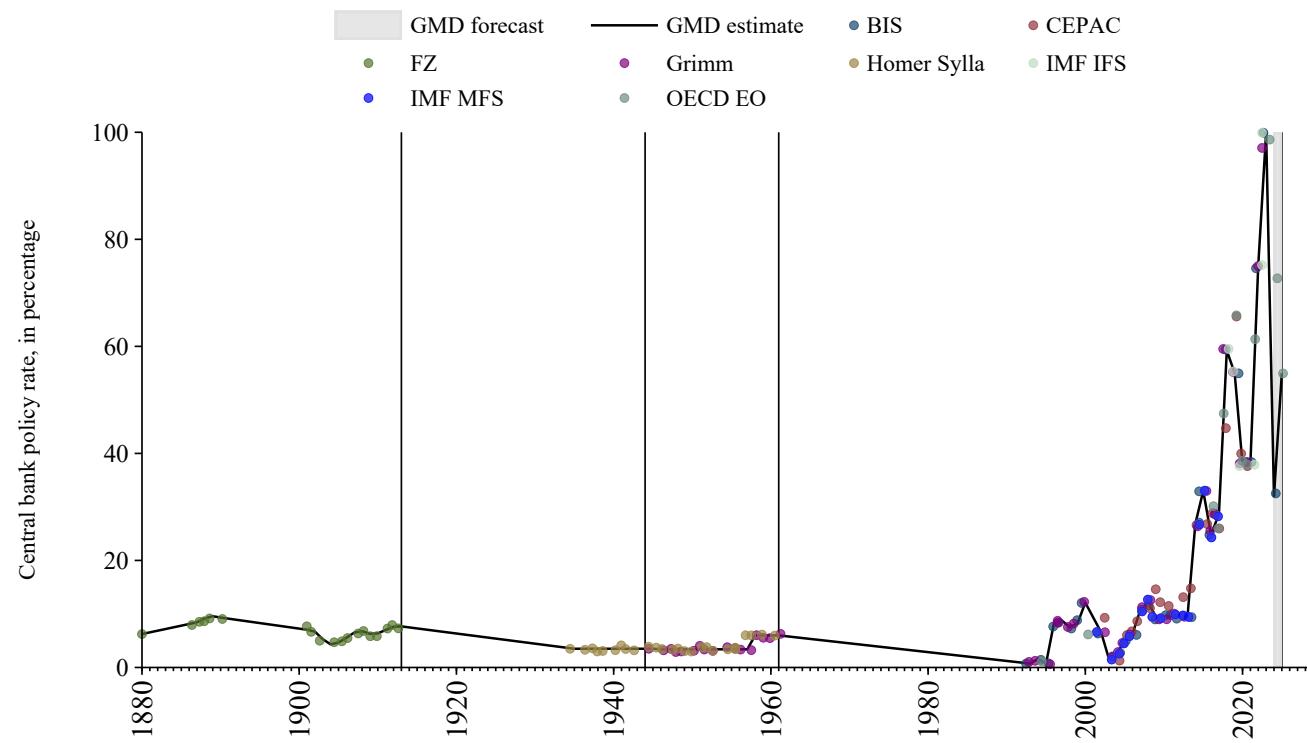
## Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1995 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2012 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014
Grimm (2024)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



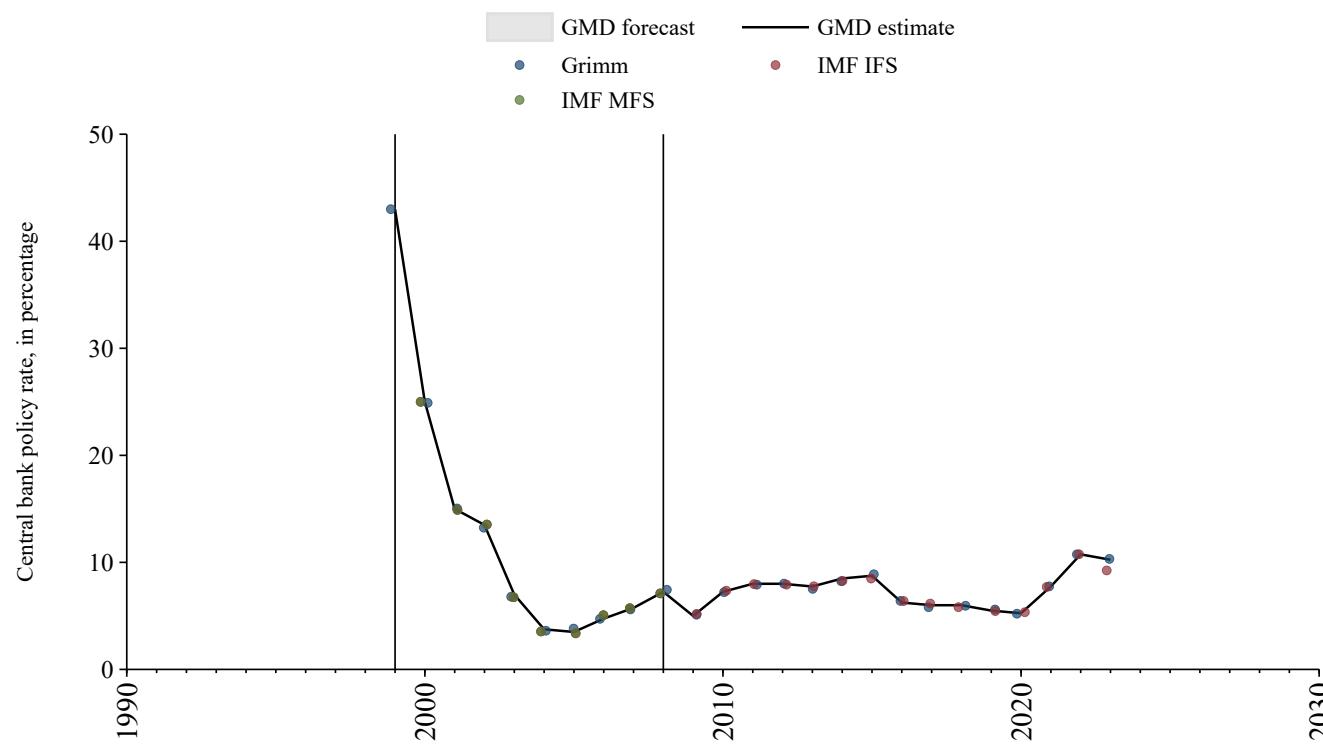
# Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1880 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1914 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945
Grimm (2024)	1945 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1962 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



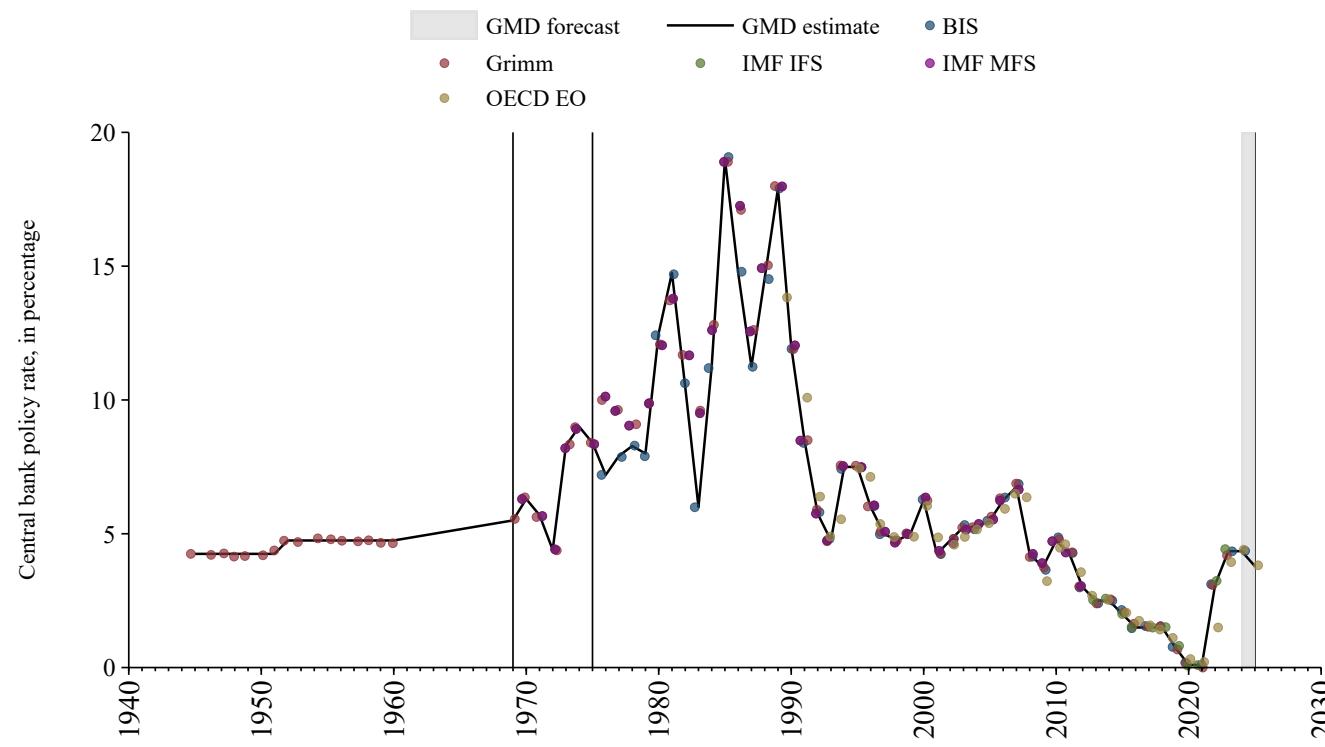
## Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1999 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2000 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



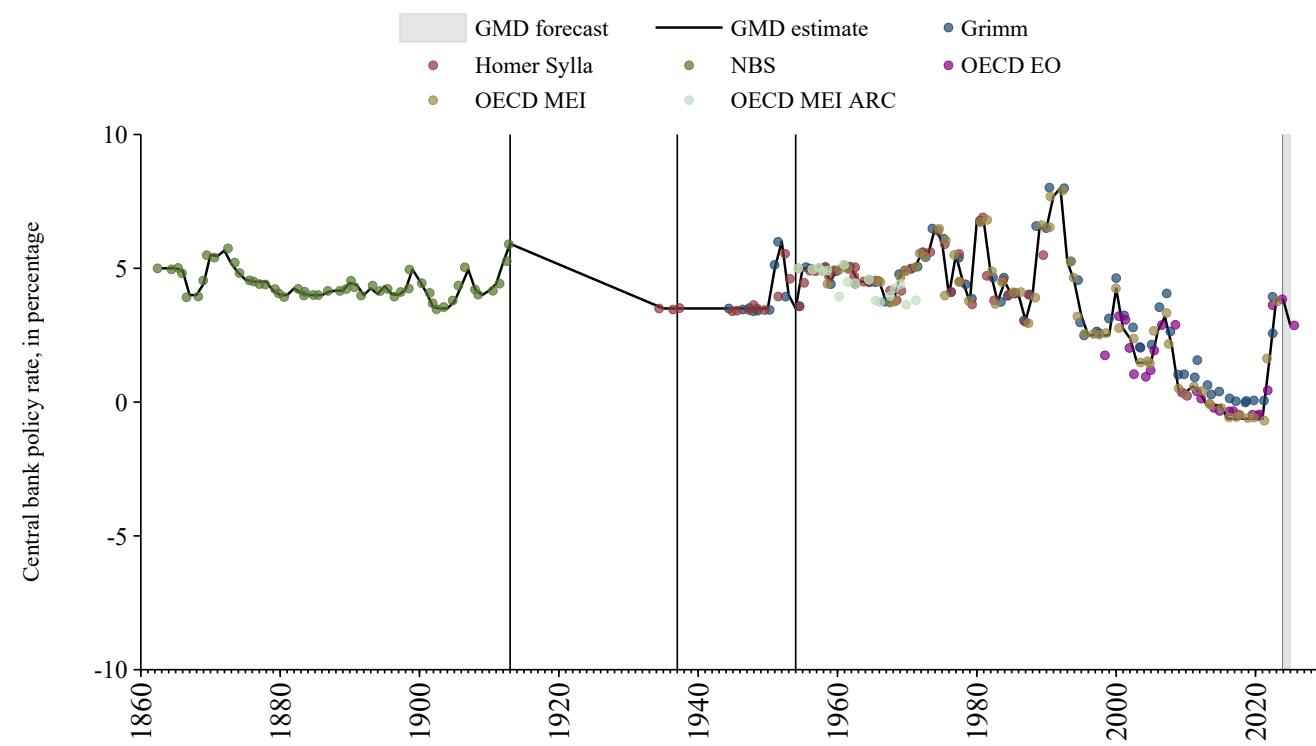
# Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1945 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1976 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



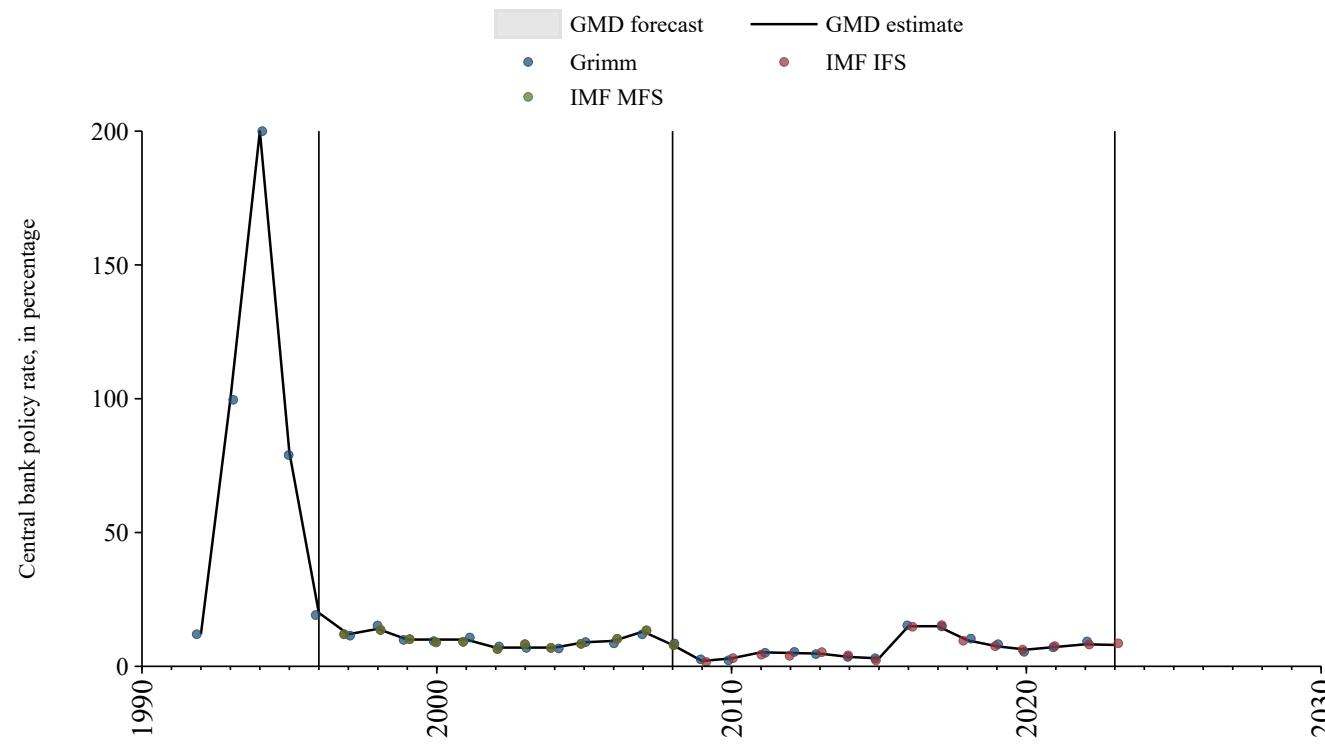
# Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1863 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1914 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938
Grimm (2024)	1938 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955
OECD (2024a)	1955 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



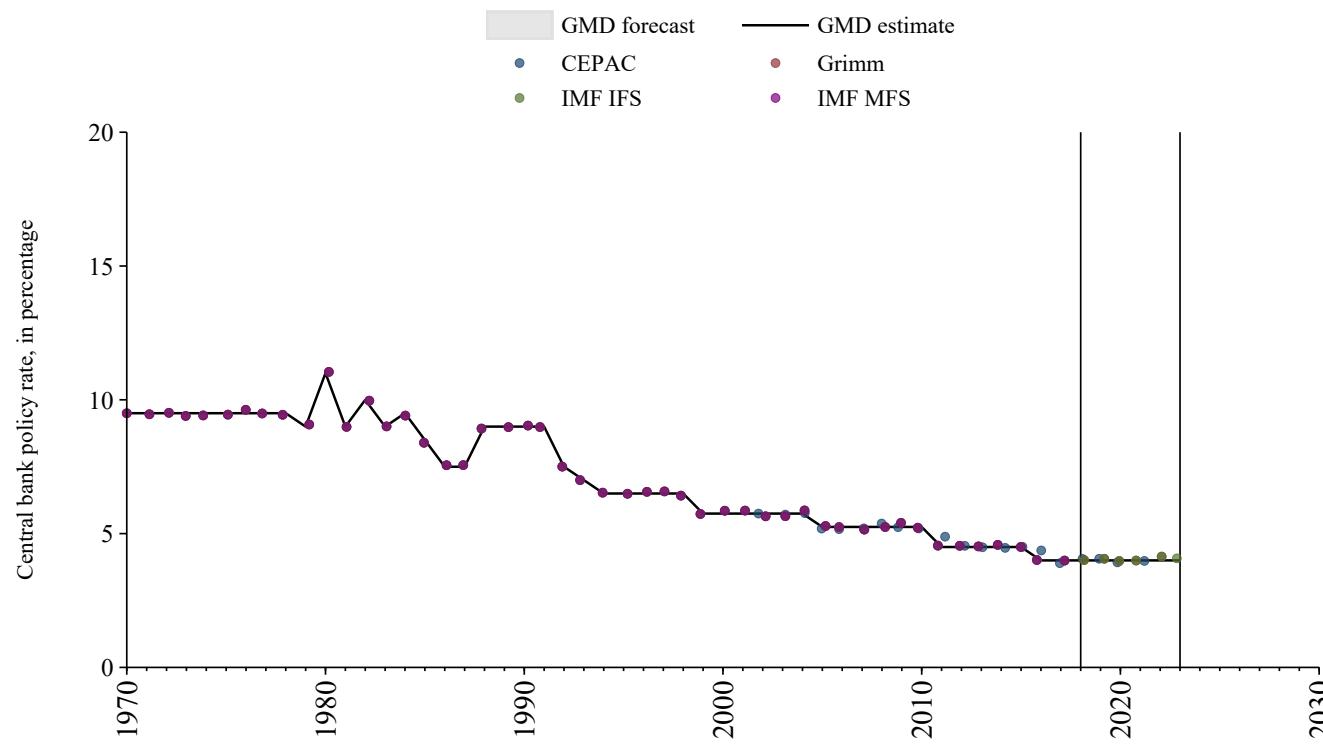
## Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1992 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1997 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



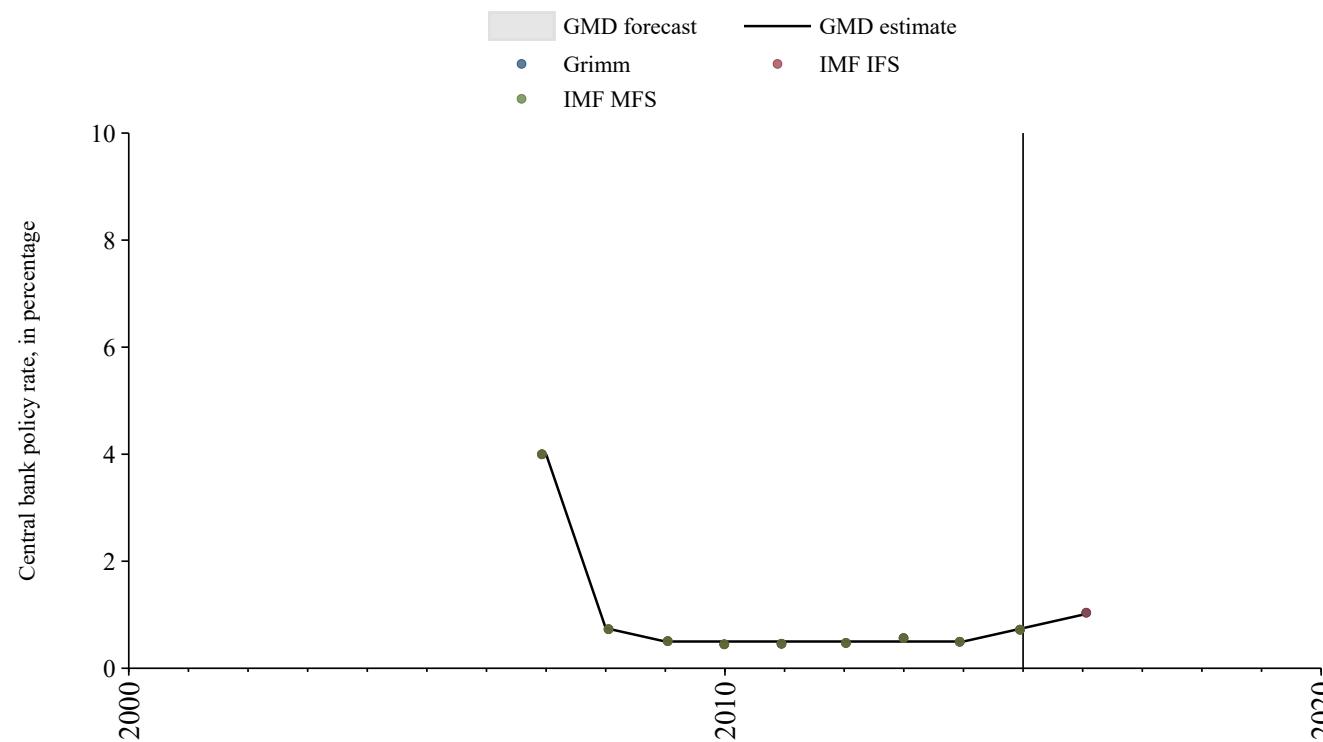
## Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1970 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018
Grimm (2024)	2018 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



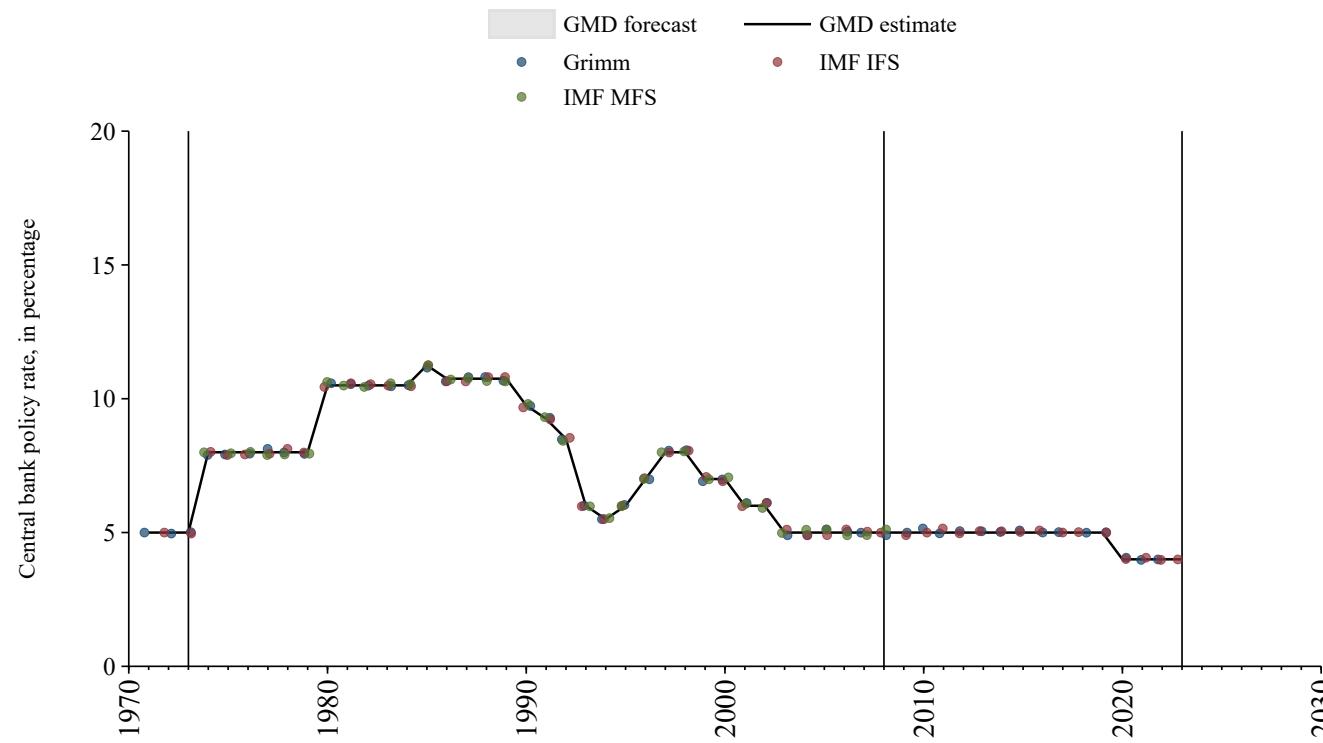
## Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	2007 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	2016 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



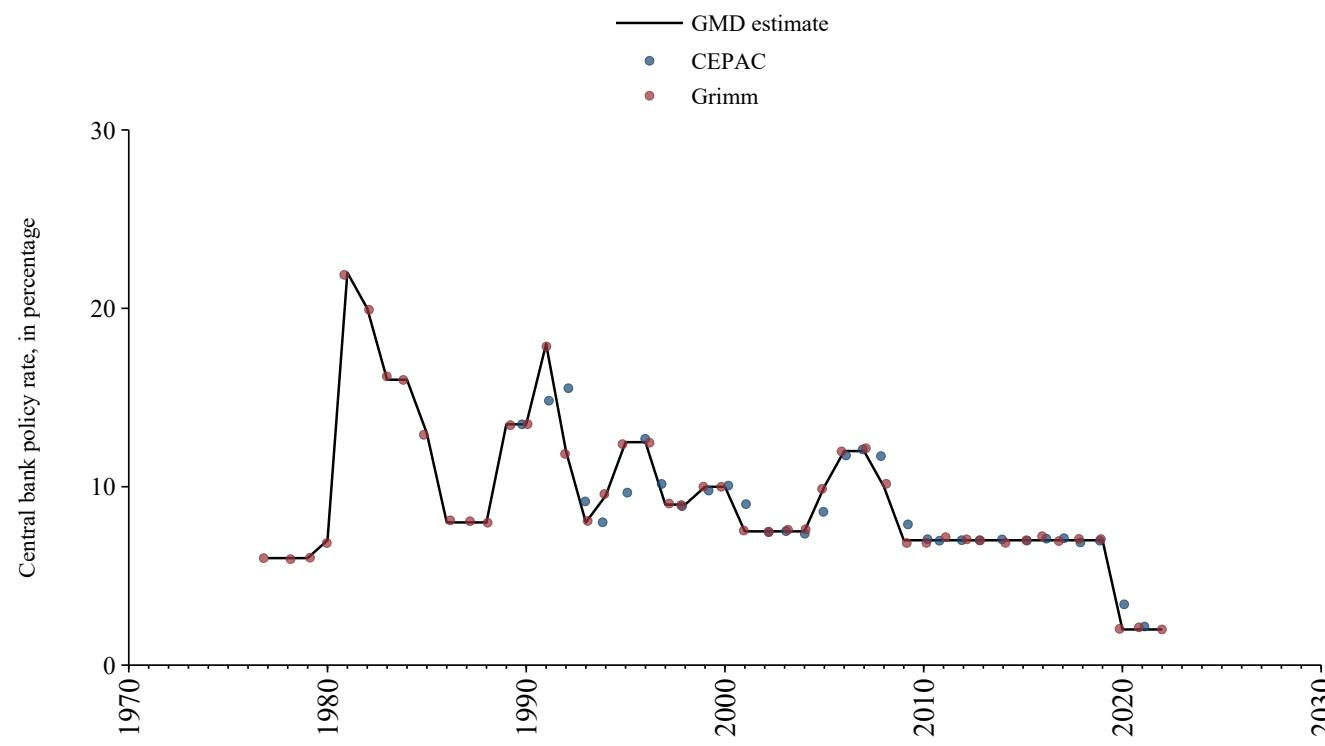
## Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1971 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1974 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



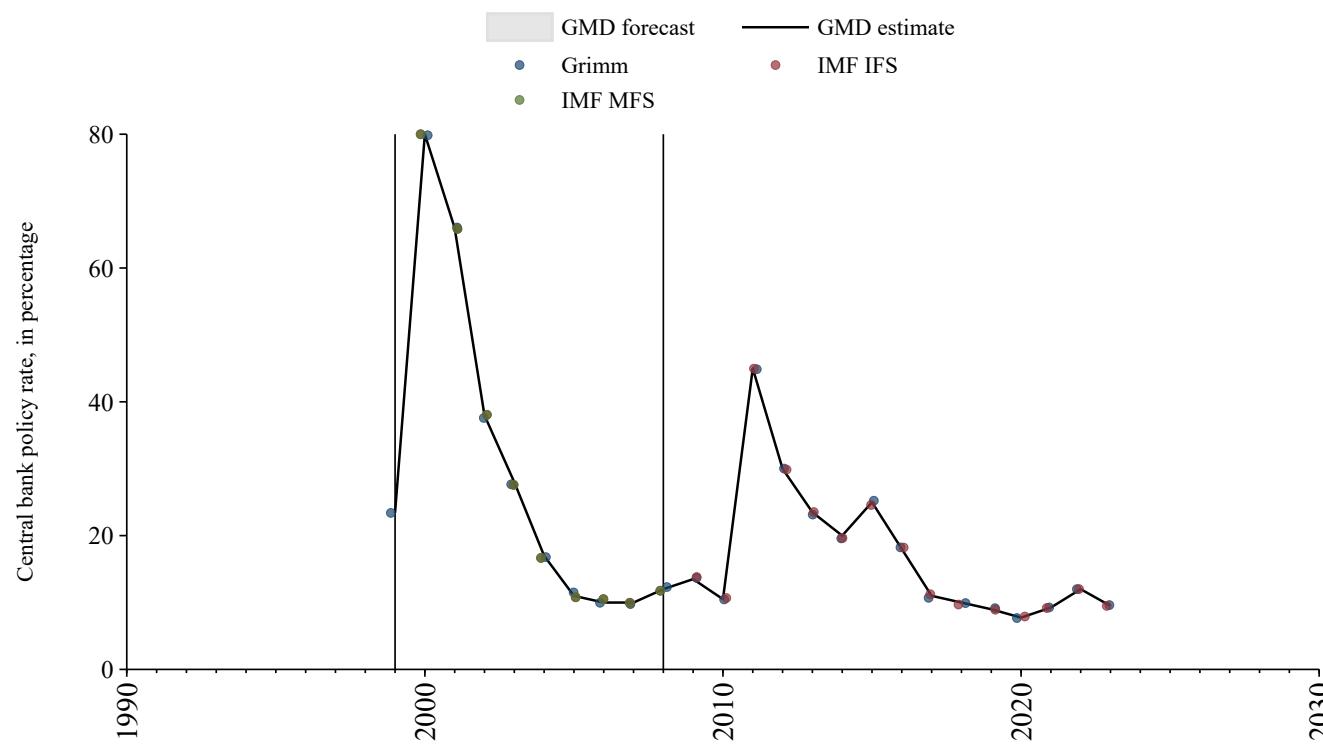
## Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1977 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



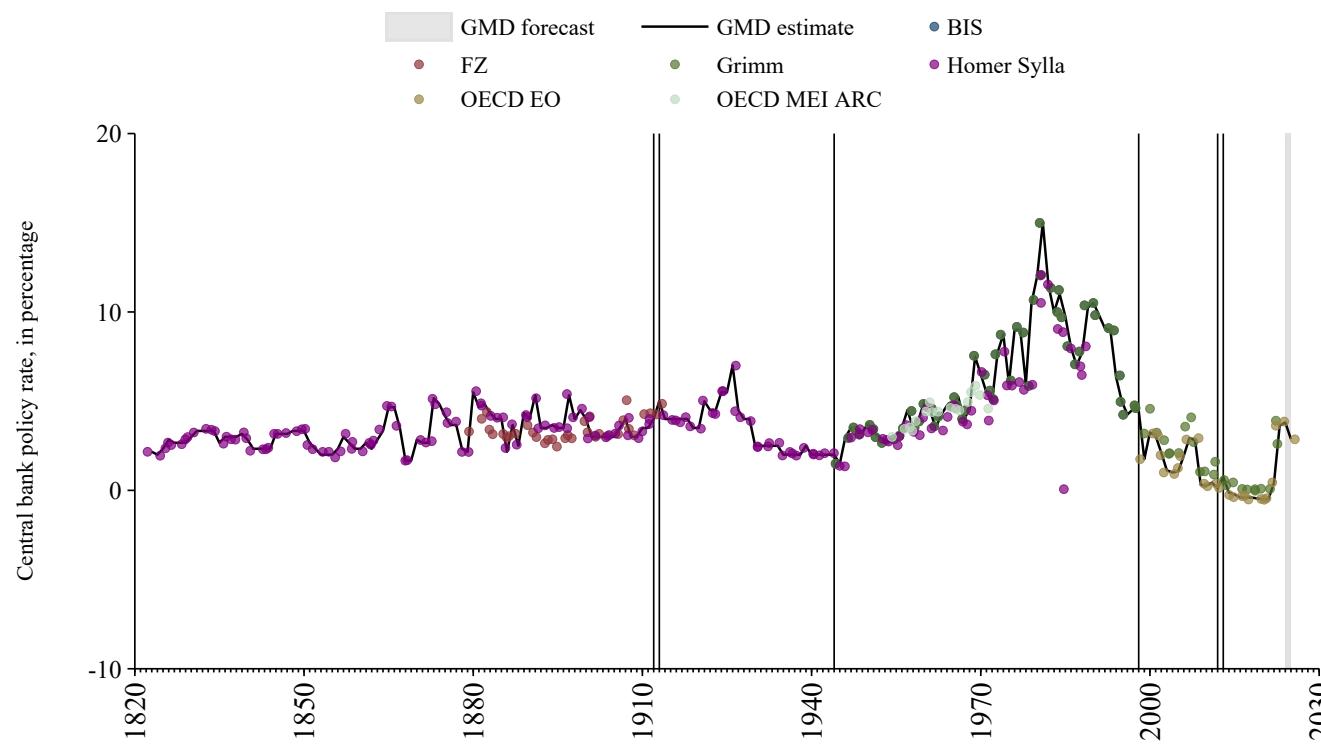
## Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1999 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2000 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



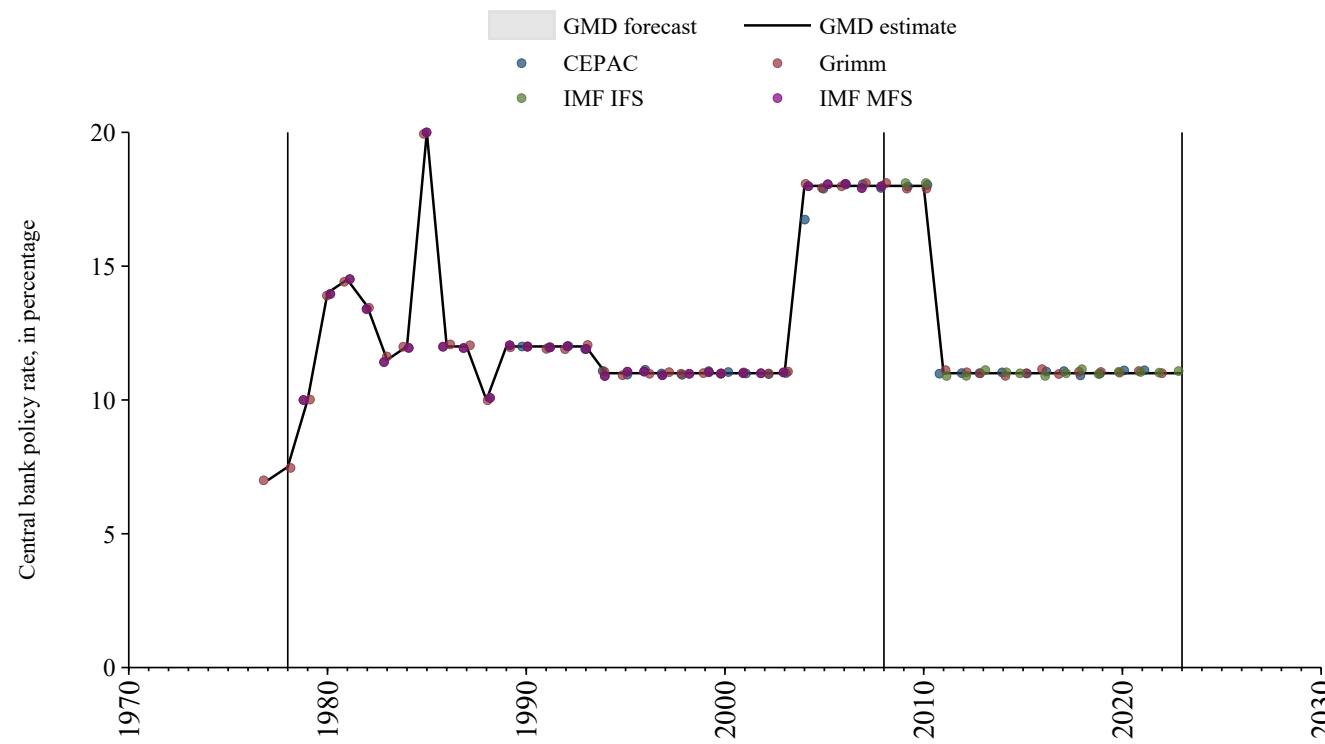
## Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1823 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1913 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1914 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1945 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1999 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
Grimm (2024)	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2014 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



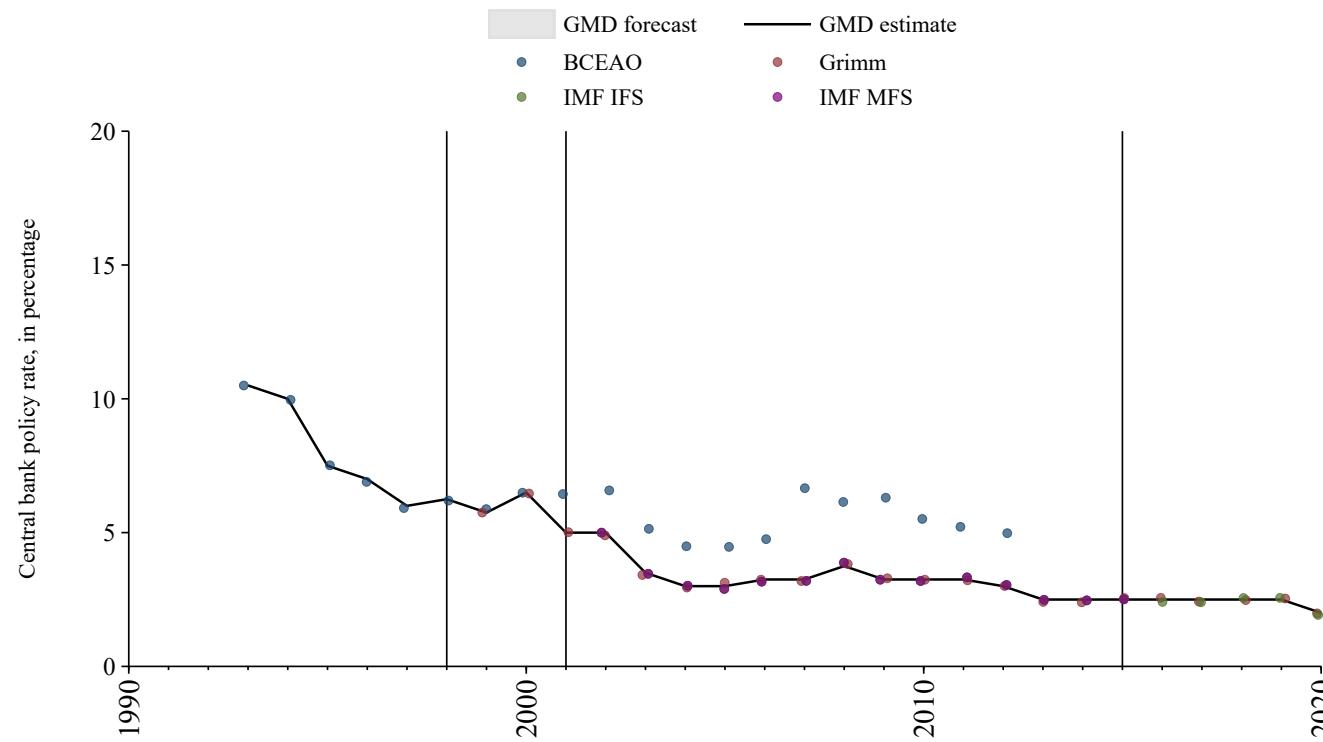
## Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1977 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1979 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



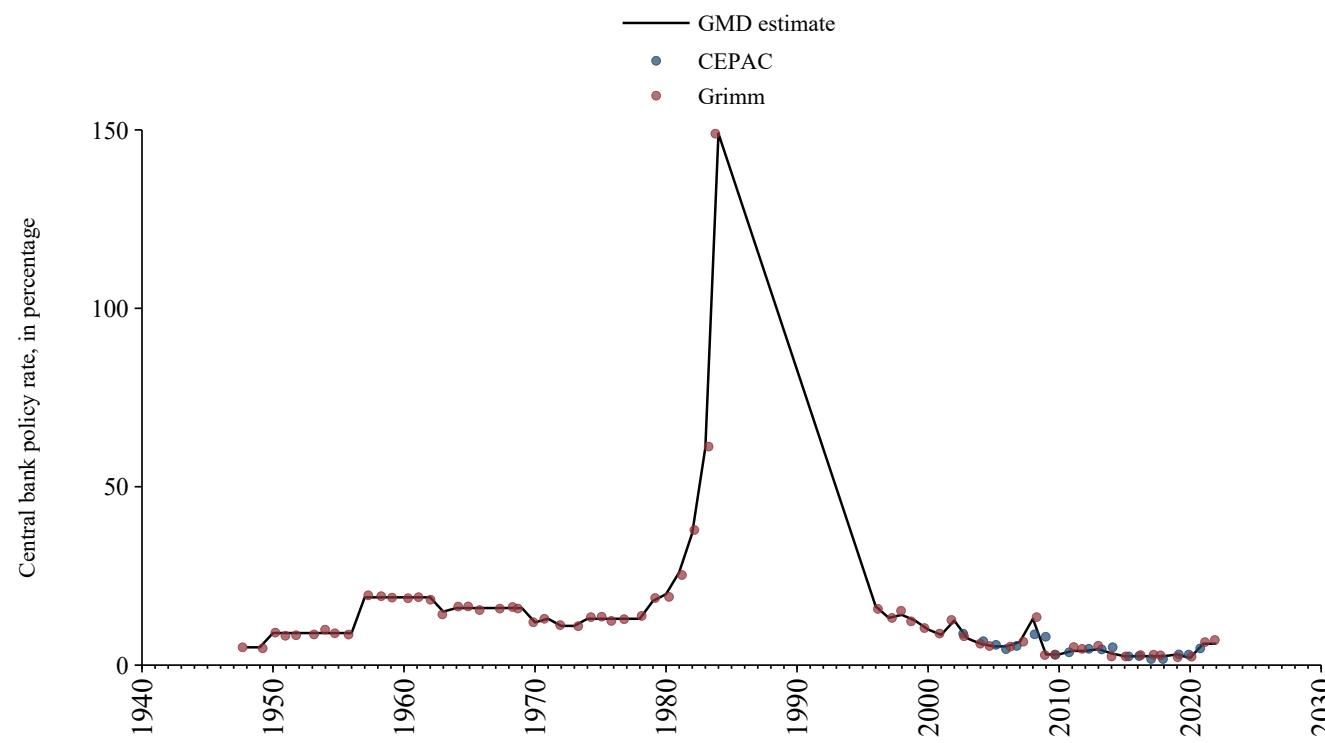
## Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1993 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
Grimm (2024)	1999 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2002 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016
Grimm (2024)	2016 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



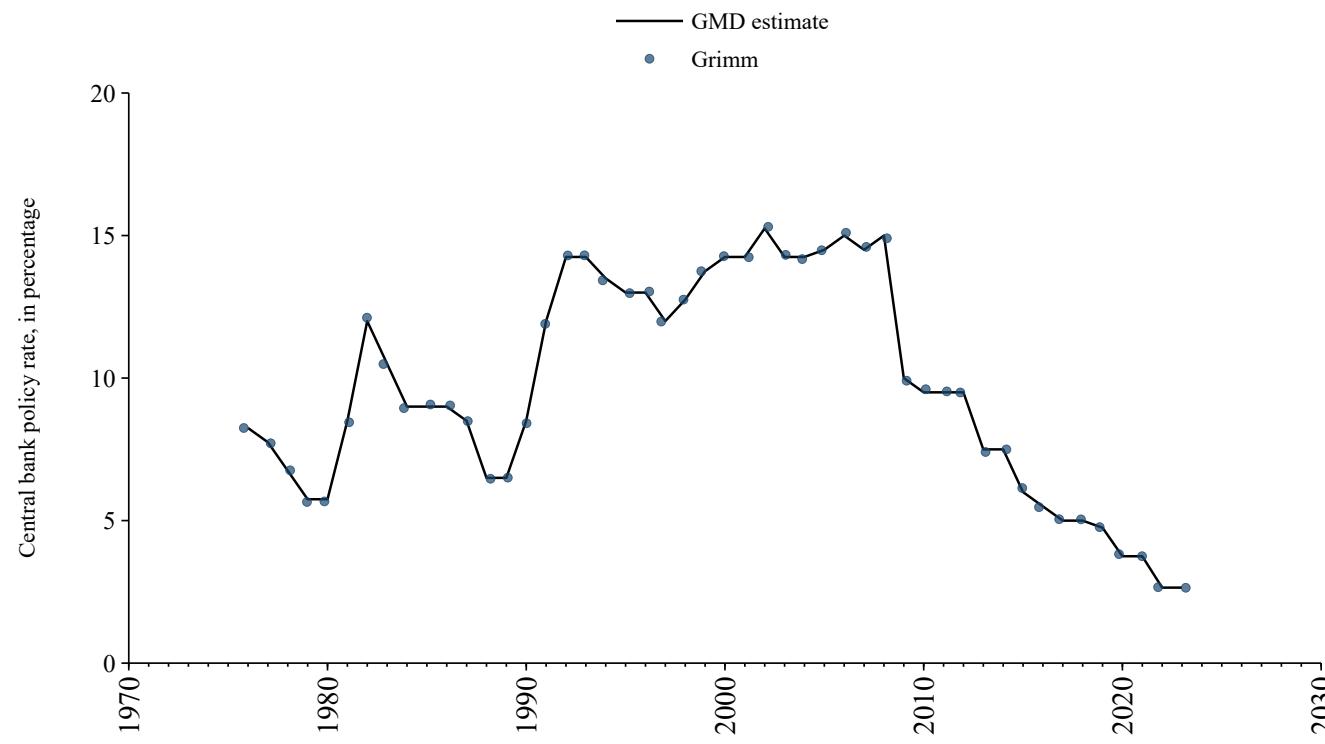
# Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1948 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



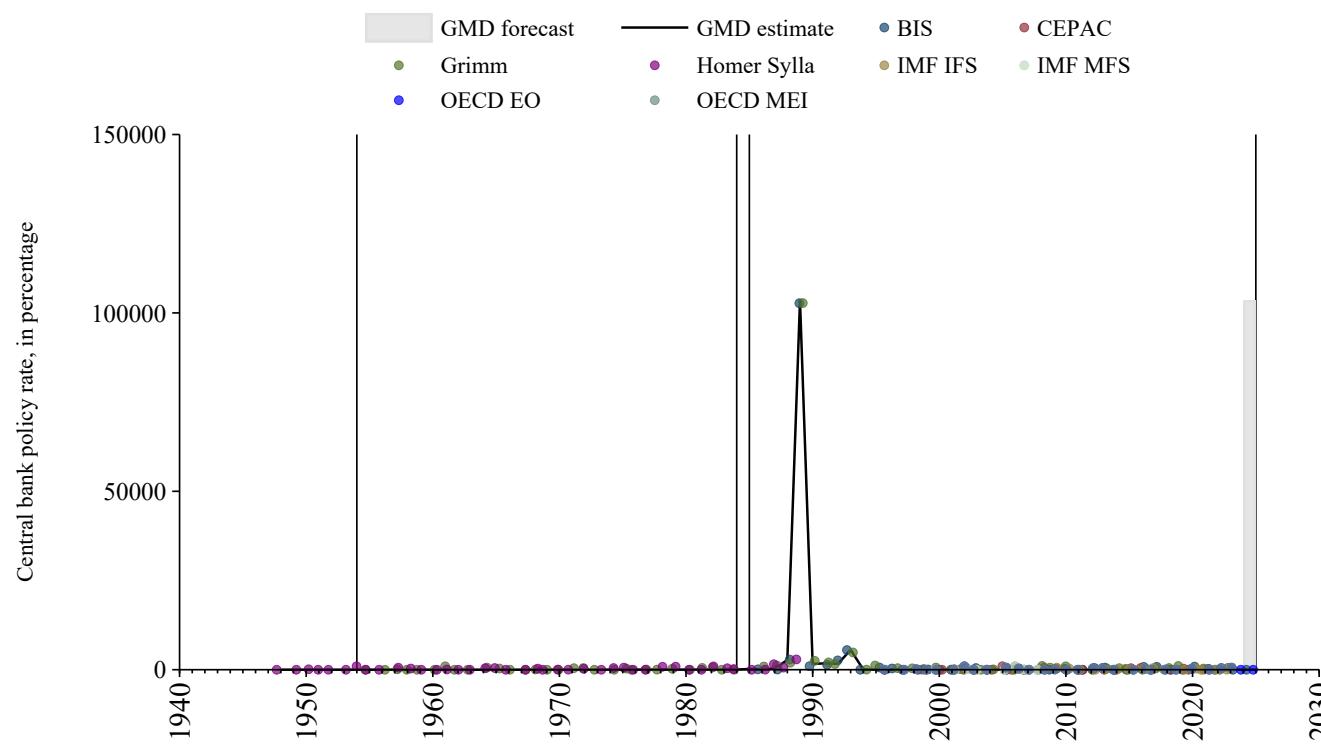
## Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1976 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



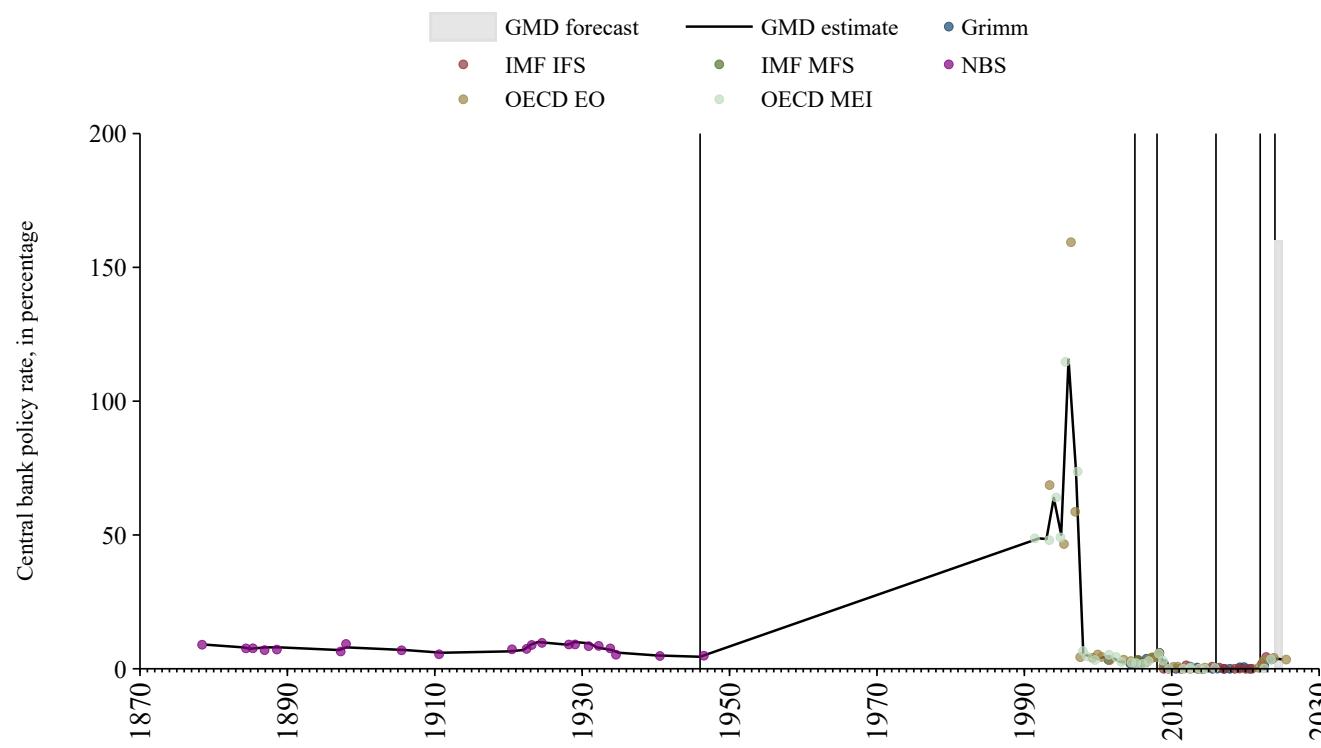
## Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1948 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955
Grimm (2024)	1955 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1985 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1986 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



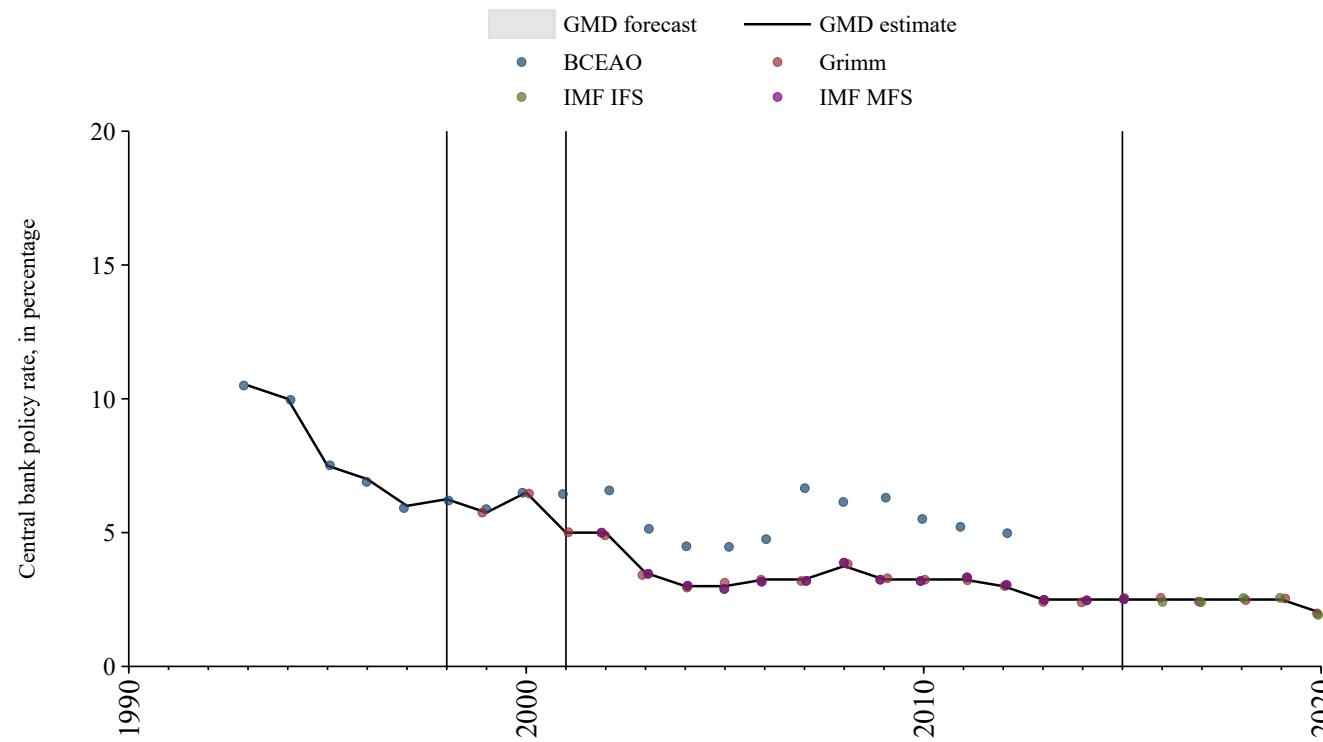
## Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1879 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947
OECD (2024a)	1947 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2006 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
OECD (2024a)	2009 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017
Grimm (2024)	2017 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD (2024a)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



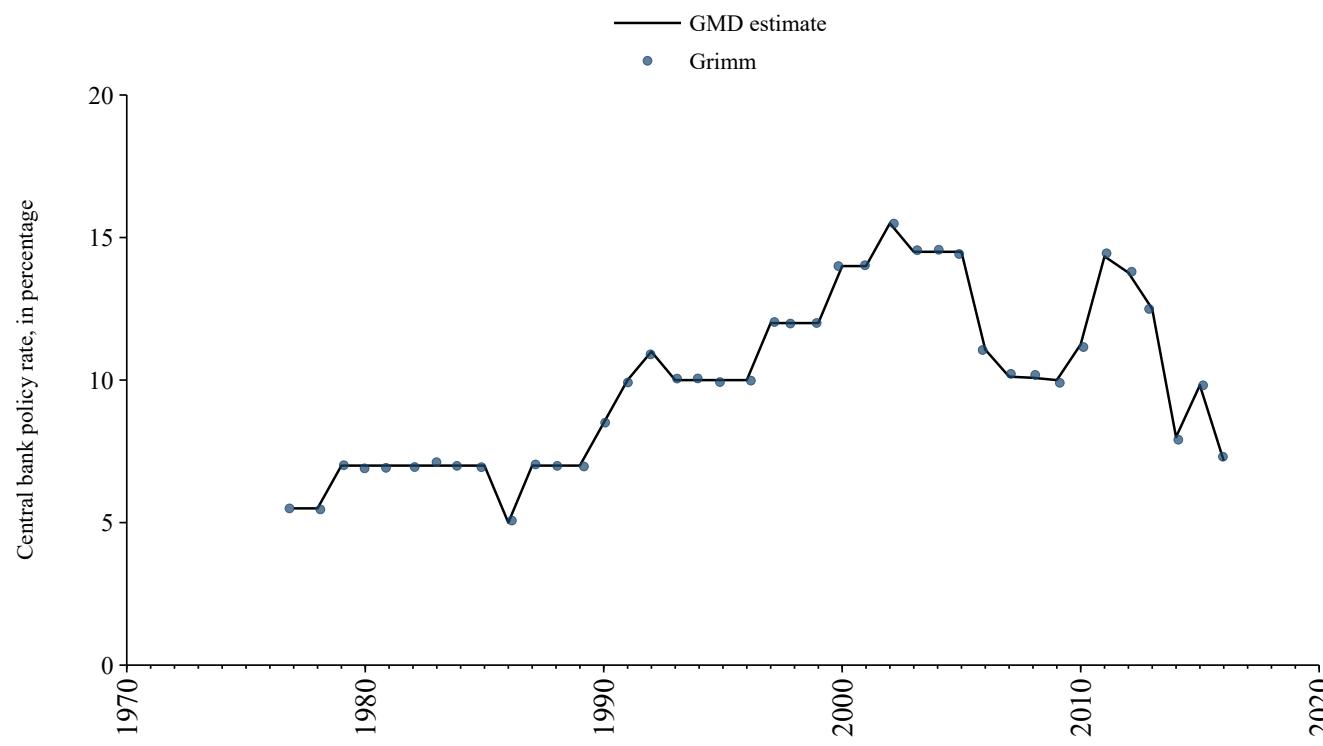
## Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1993 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
Grimm (2024)	1999 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2002 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016
Grimm (2024)	2016 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



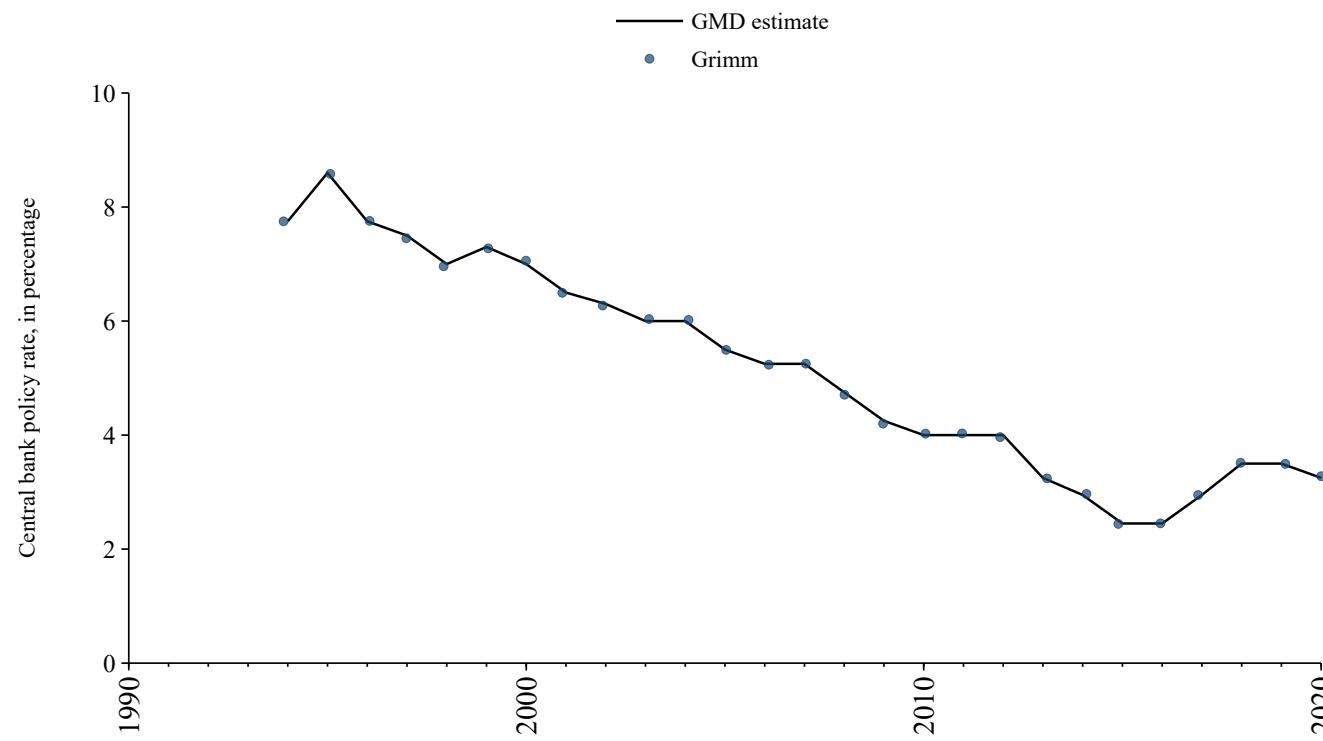
## Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1977 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



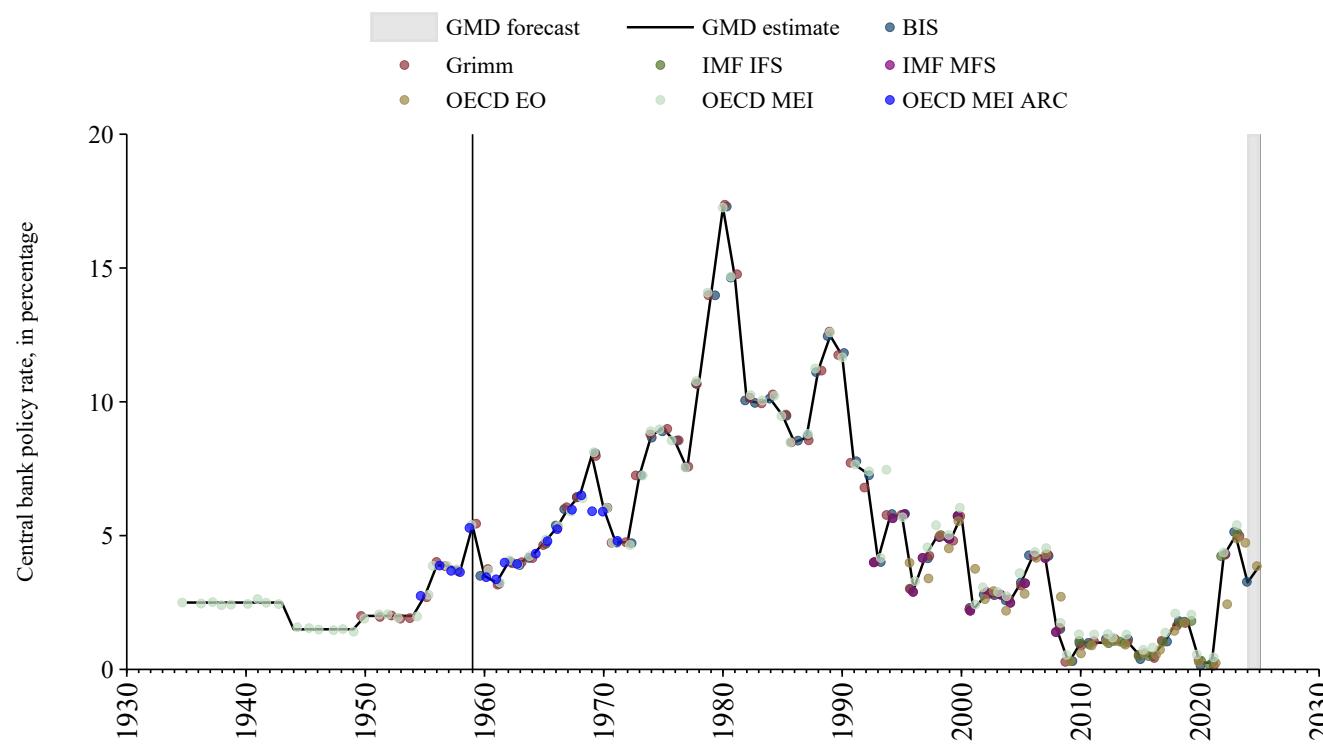
## Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1994 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



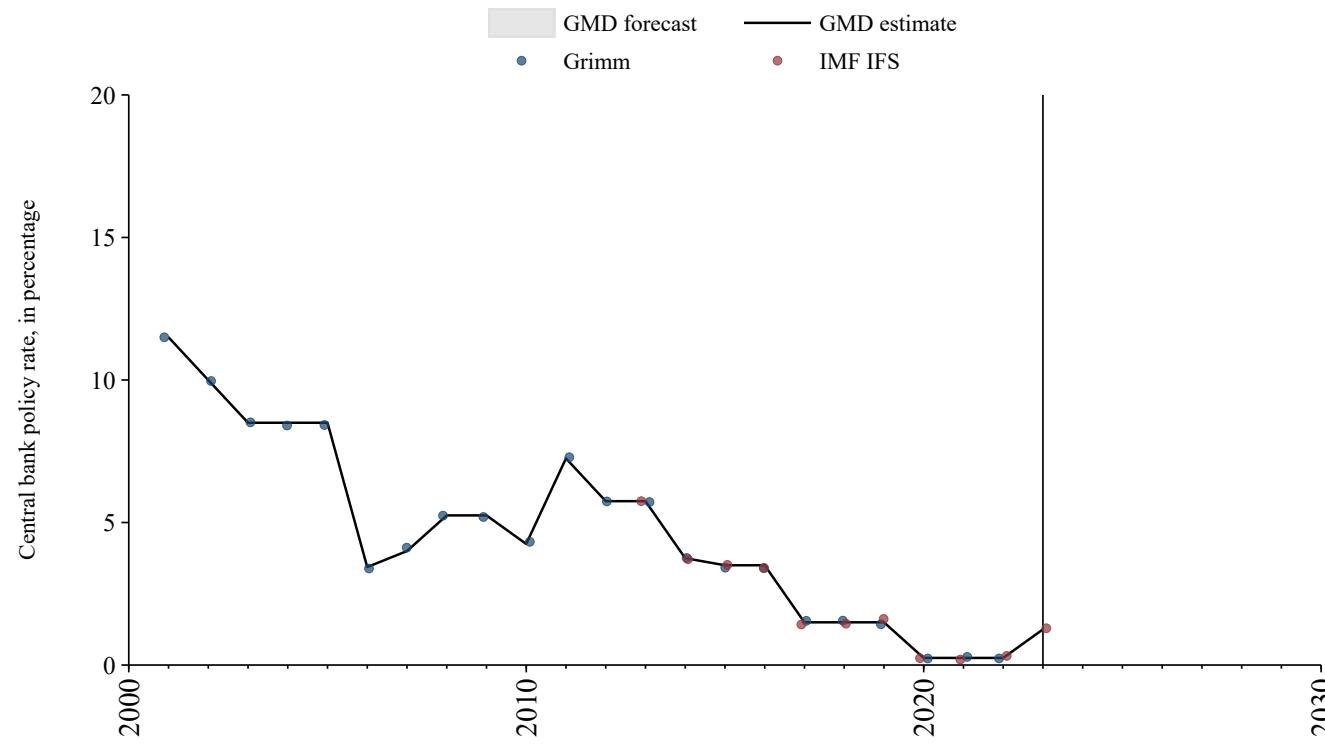
# Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024a)	1935 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



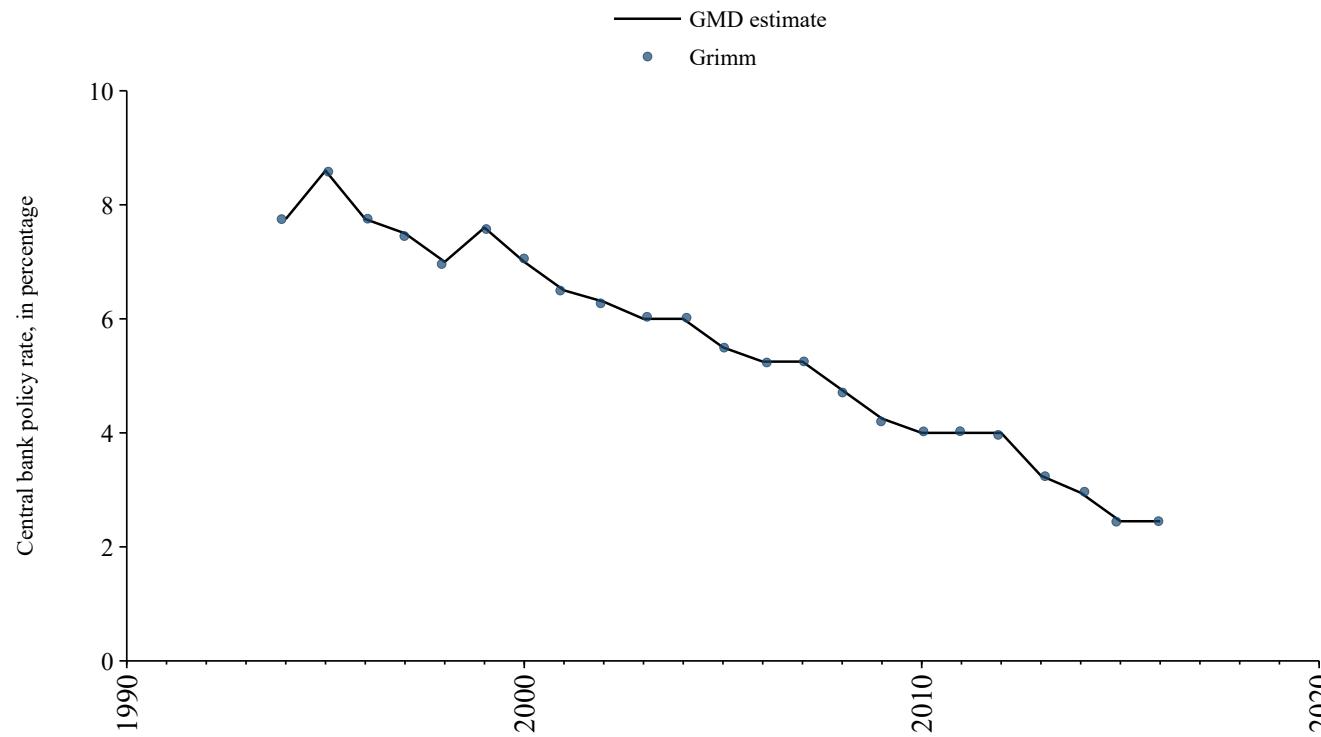
## Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	2001 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



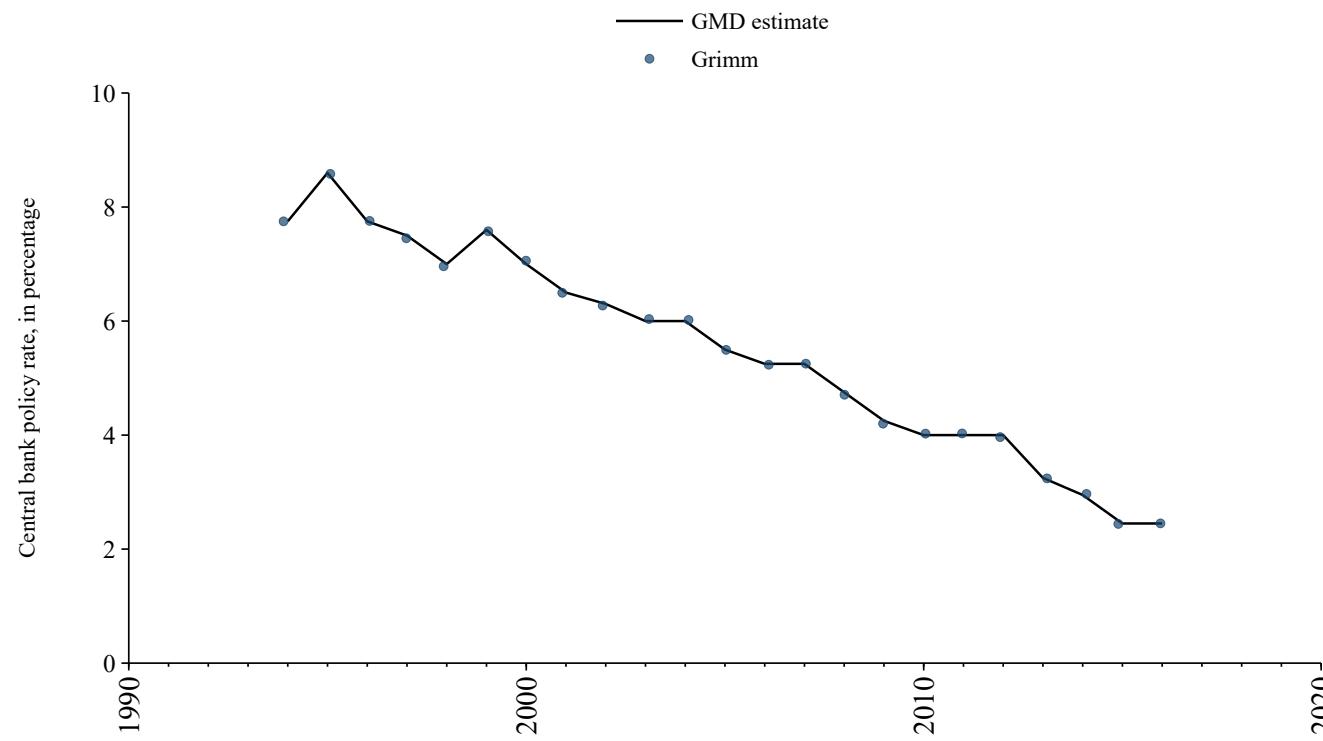
## Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1994 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



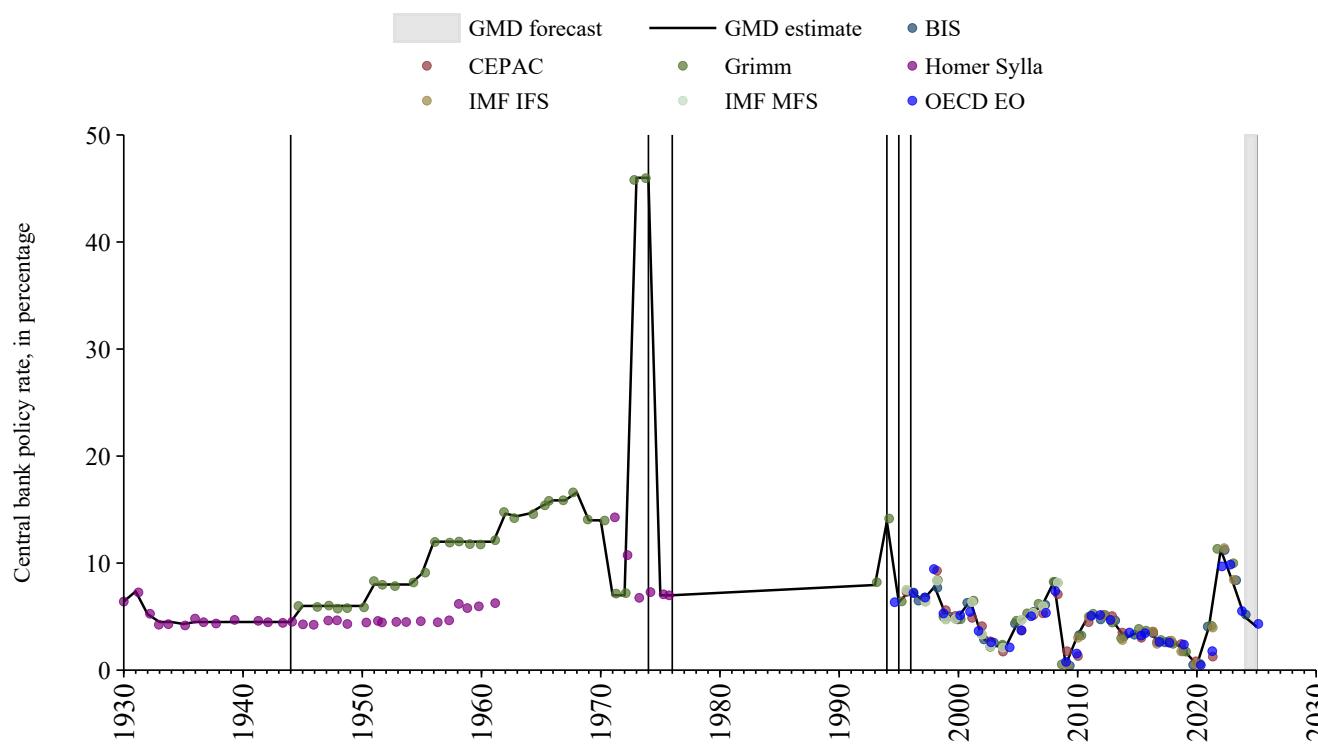
## Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1994 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



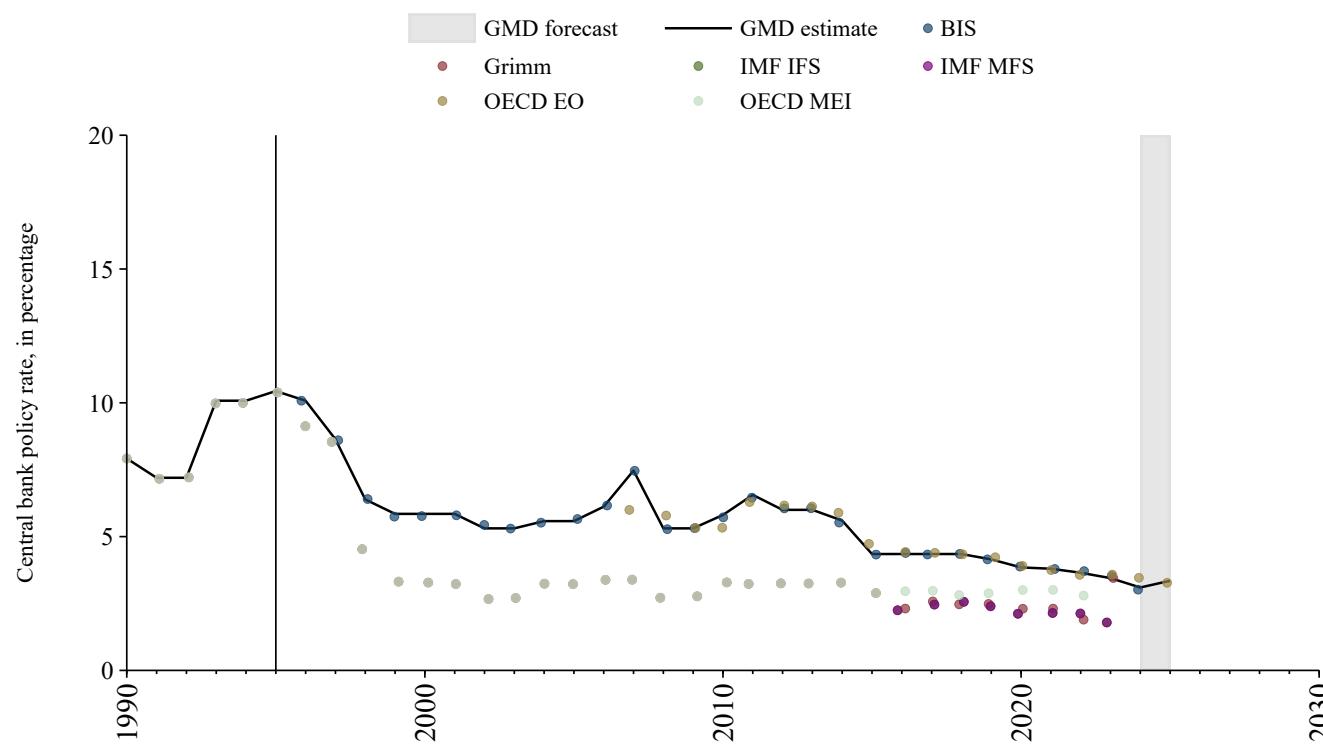
## Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1930 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945
Grimm (2024)	1945 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1975 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977
Grimm (2024)	1977 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1996 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1997 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



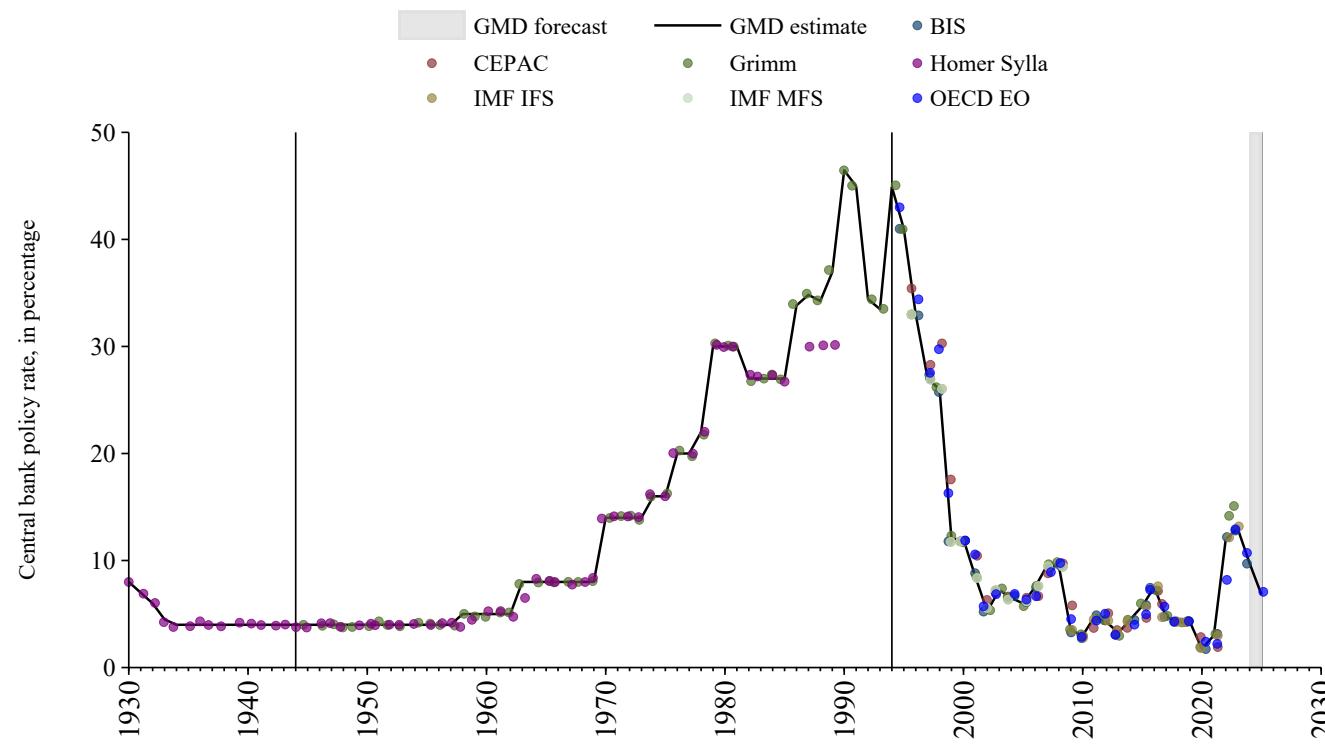
## China

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024a)	1990 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1996 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



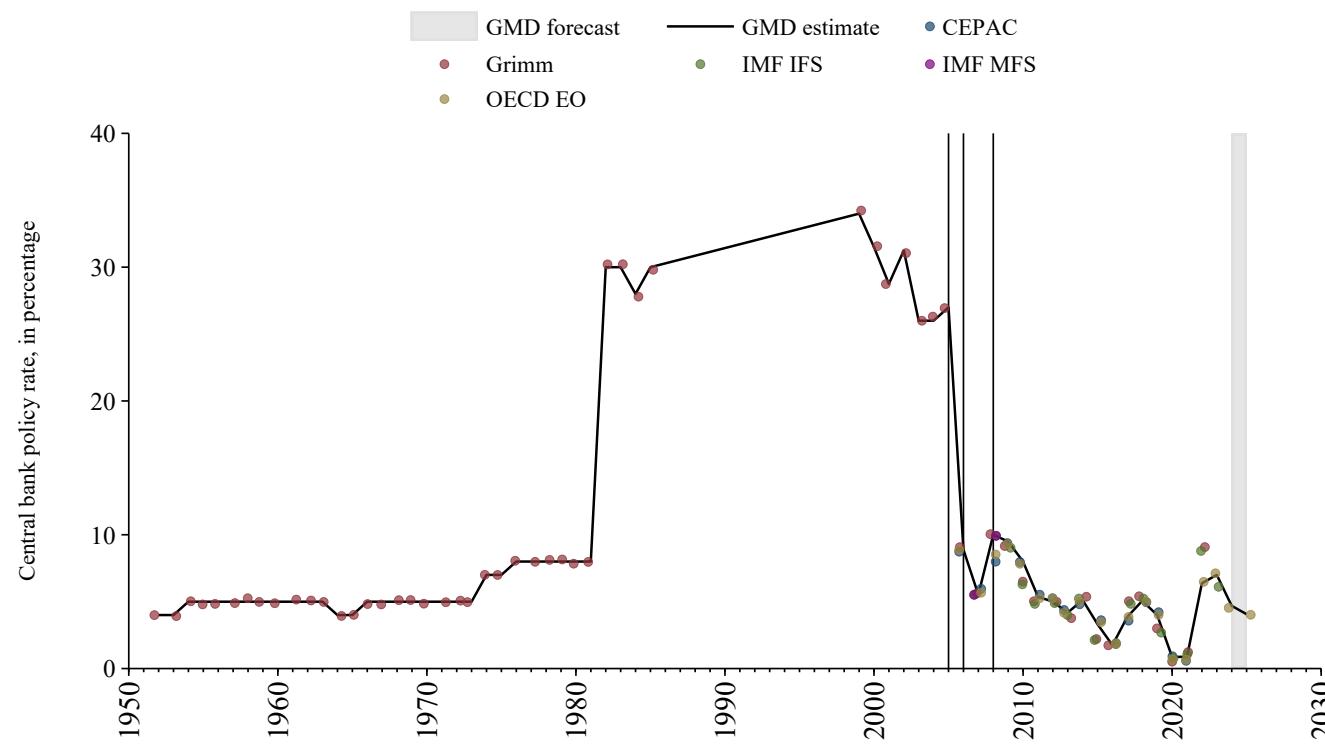
# Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1930 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945
Grimm (2024)	1945 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



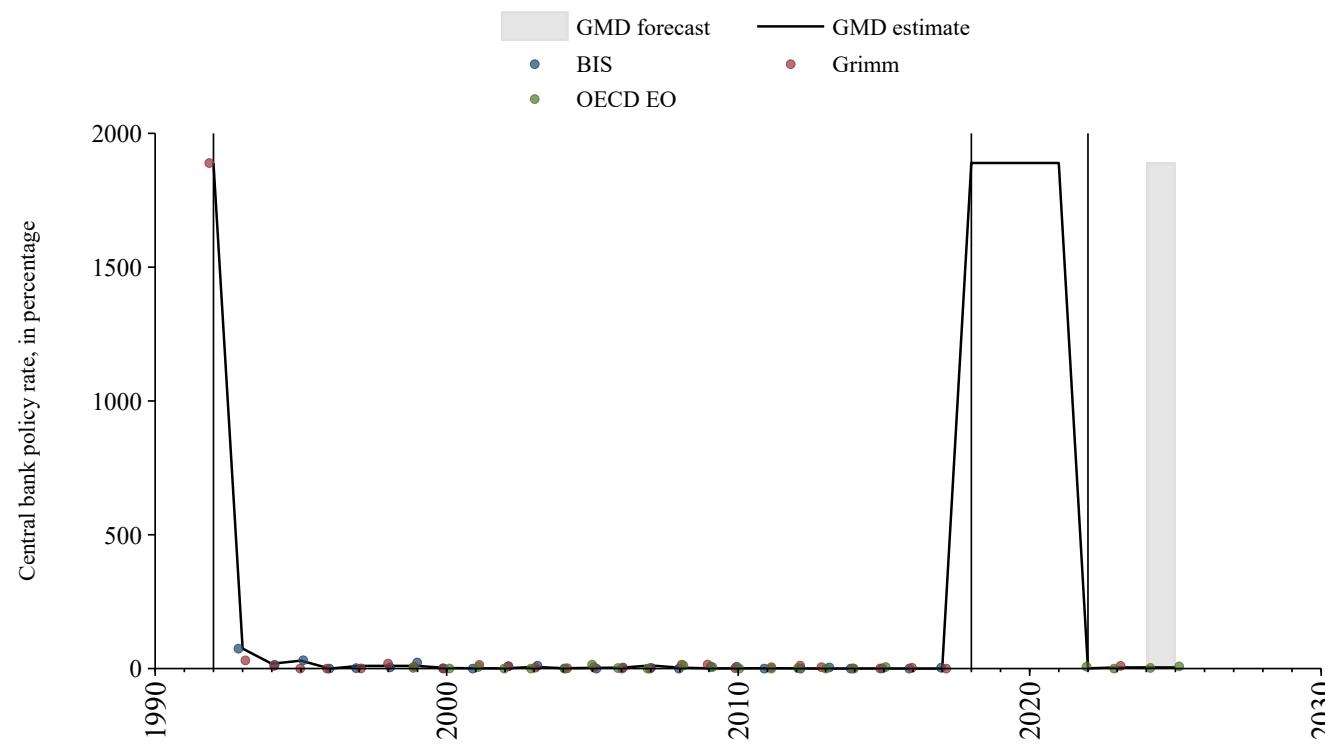
## Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1952 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2006 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2007 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2009 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



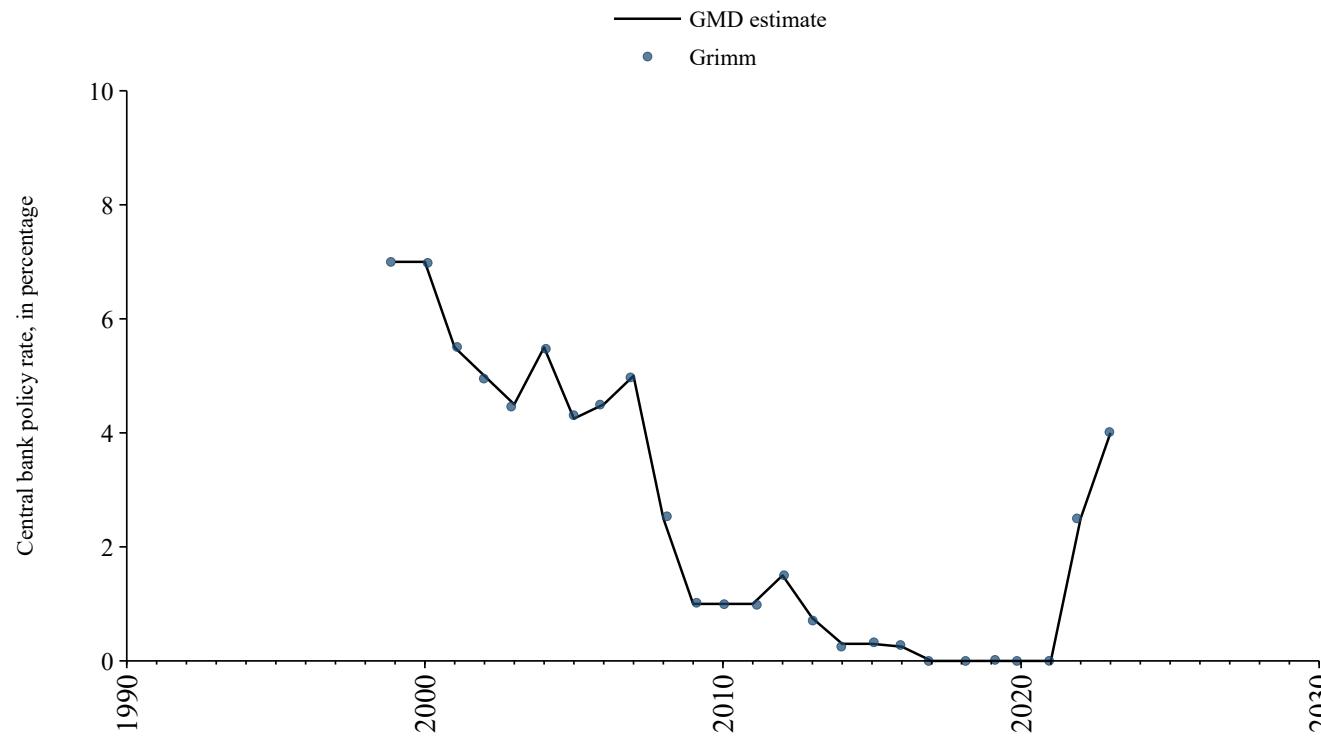
## Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1992 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1993 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018
Grimm (2024)	2018 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2022 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



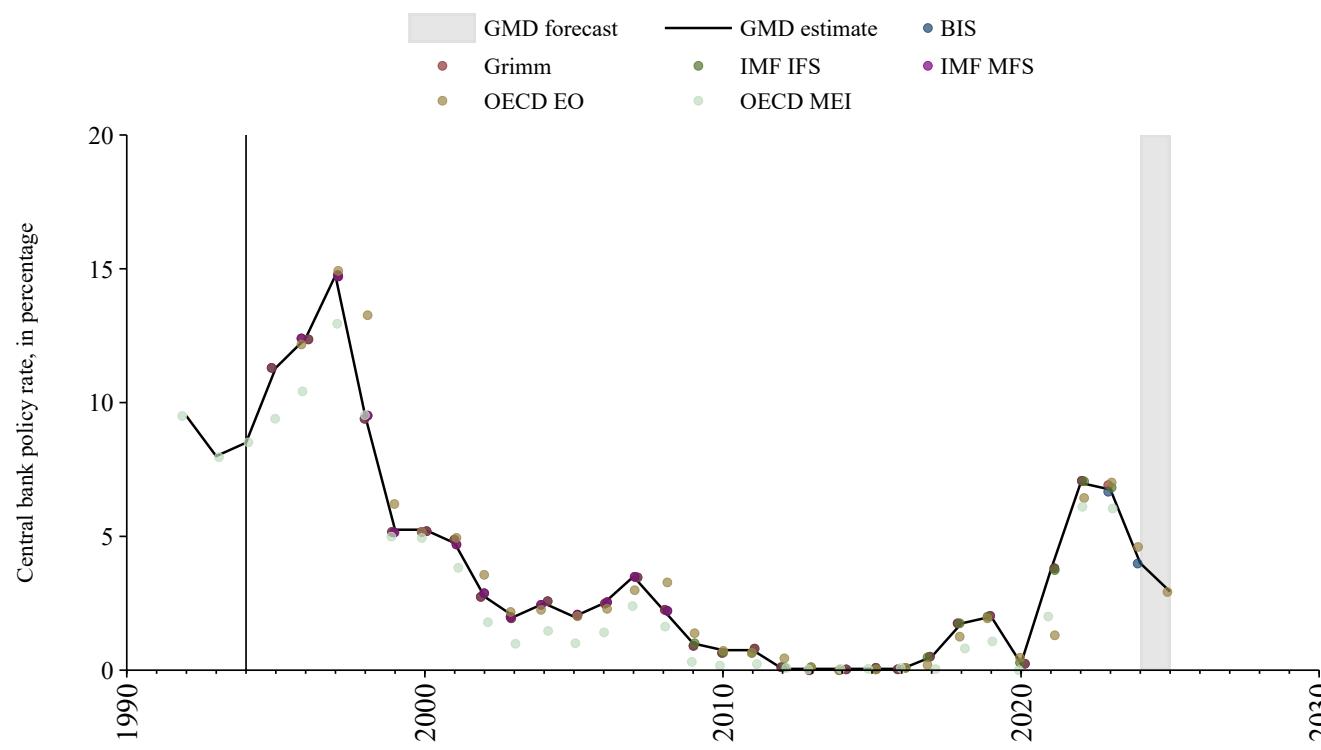
# Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1999 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



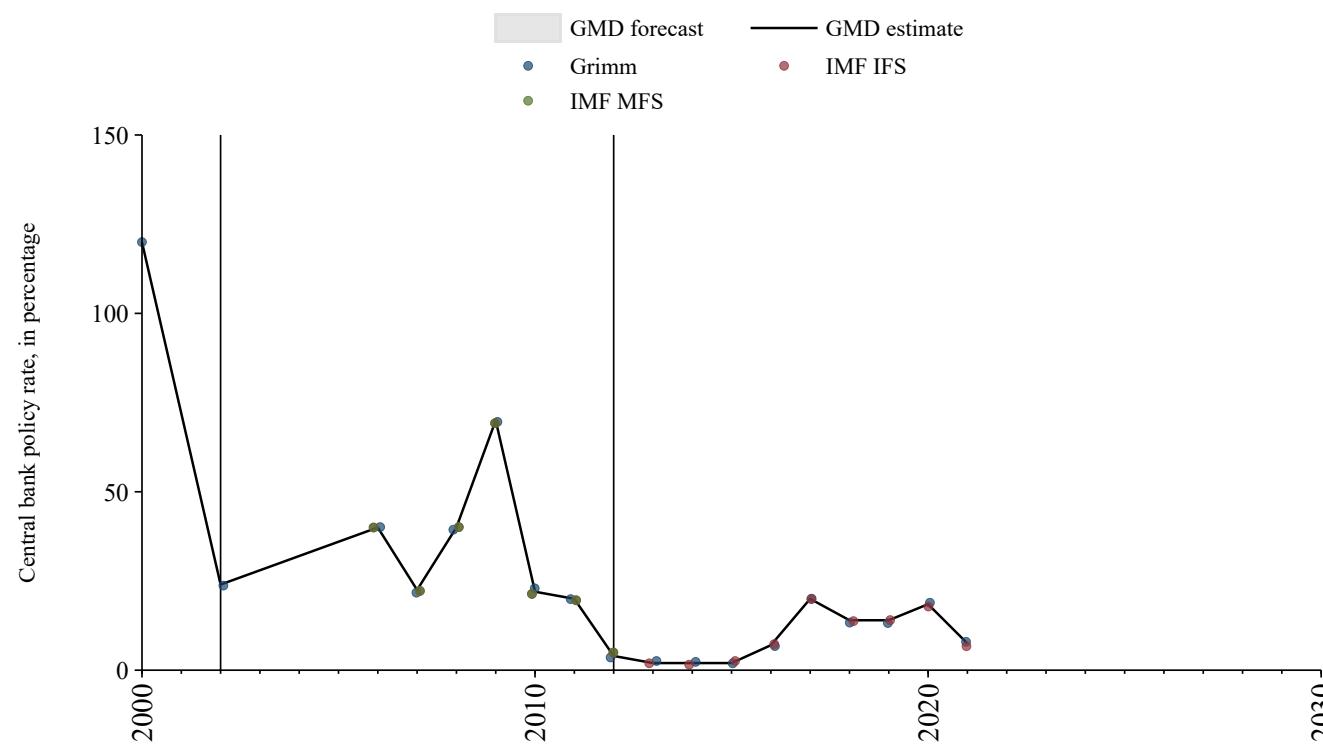
## Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024a)	1992 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



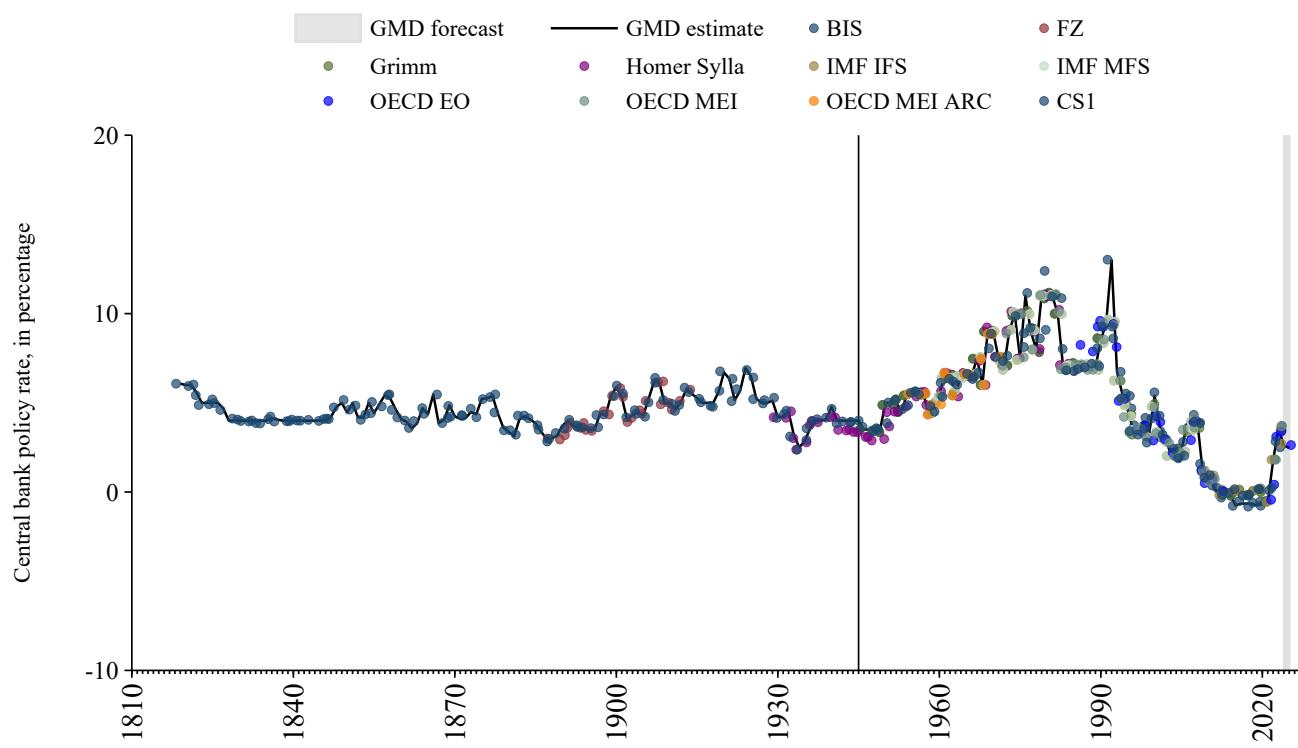
## Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	2000 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2003 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
Grimm (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



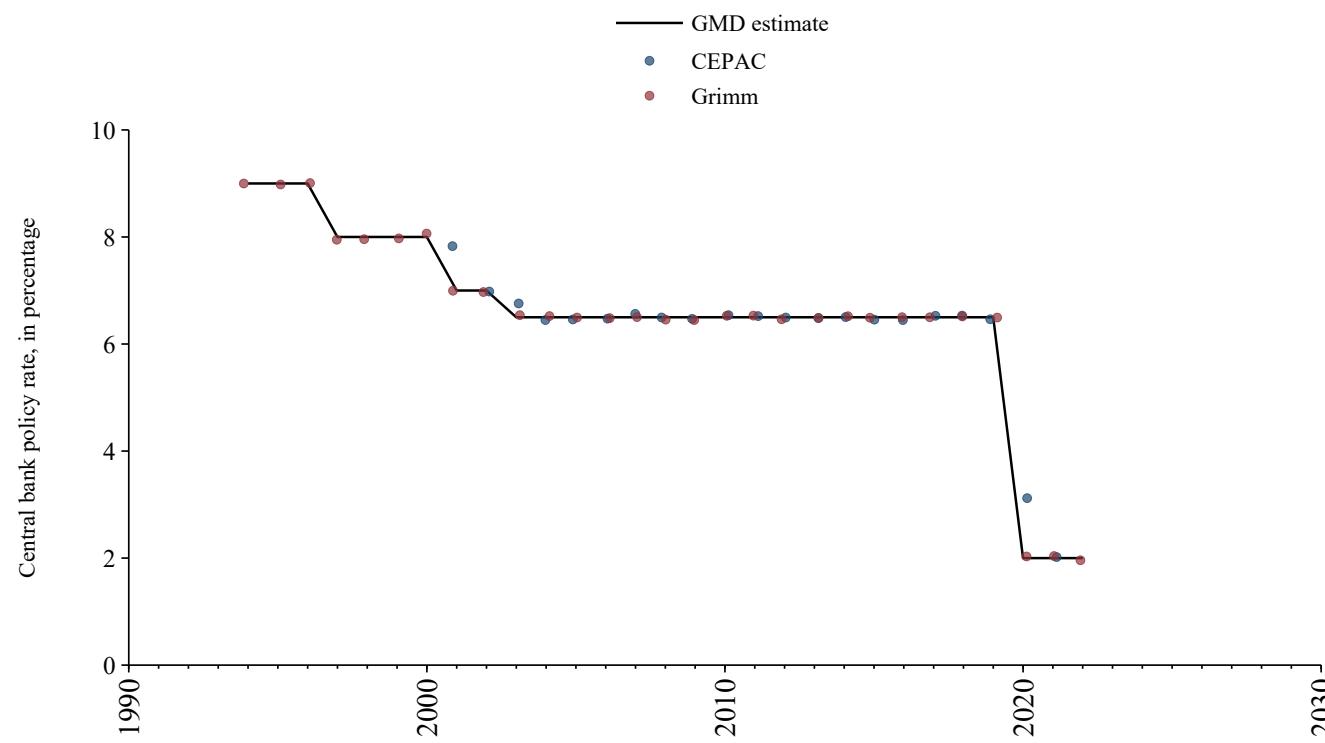
## Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1819 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1946 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



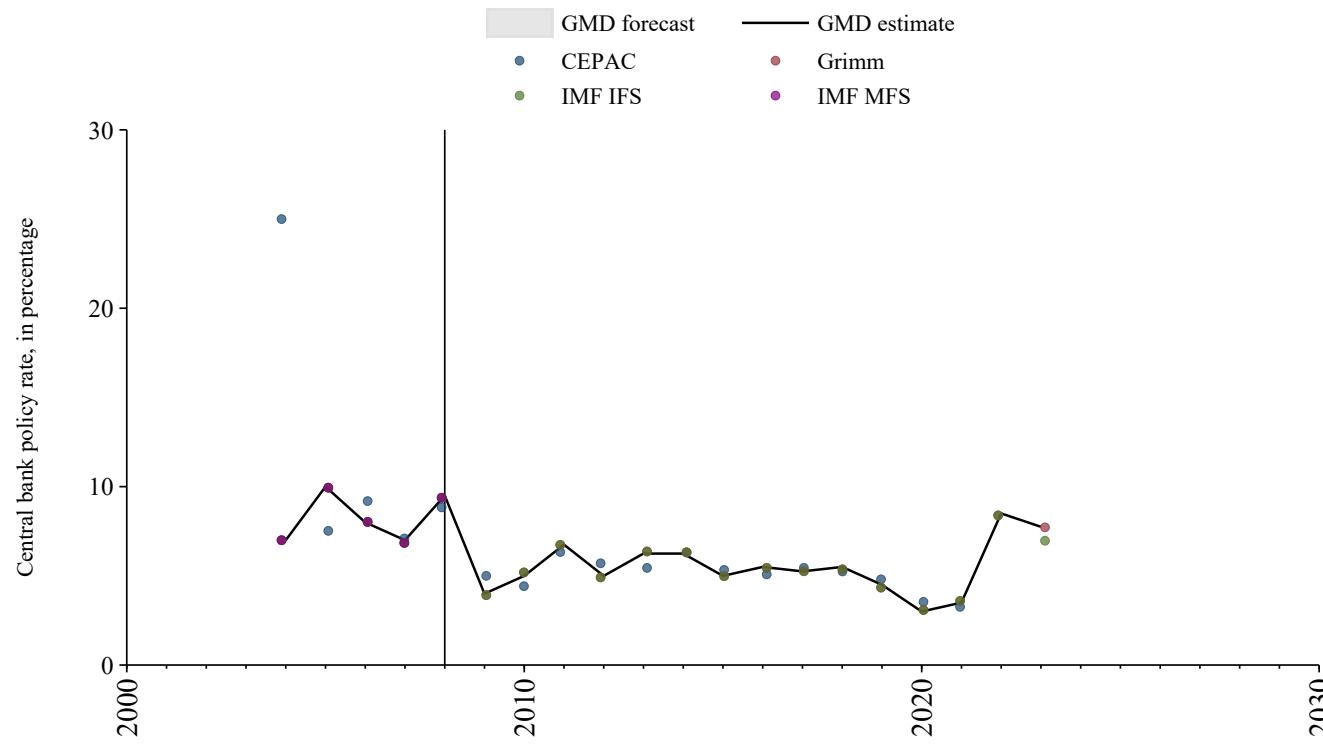
# Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1994 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



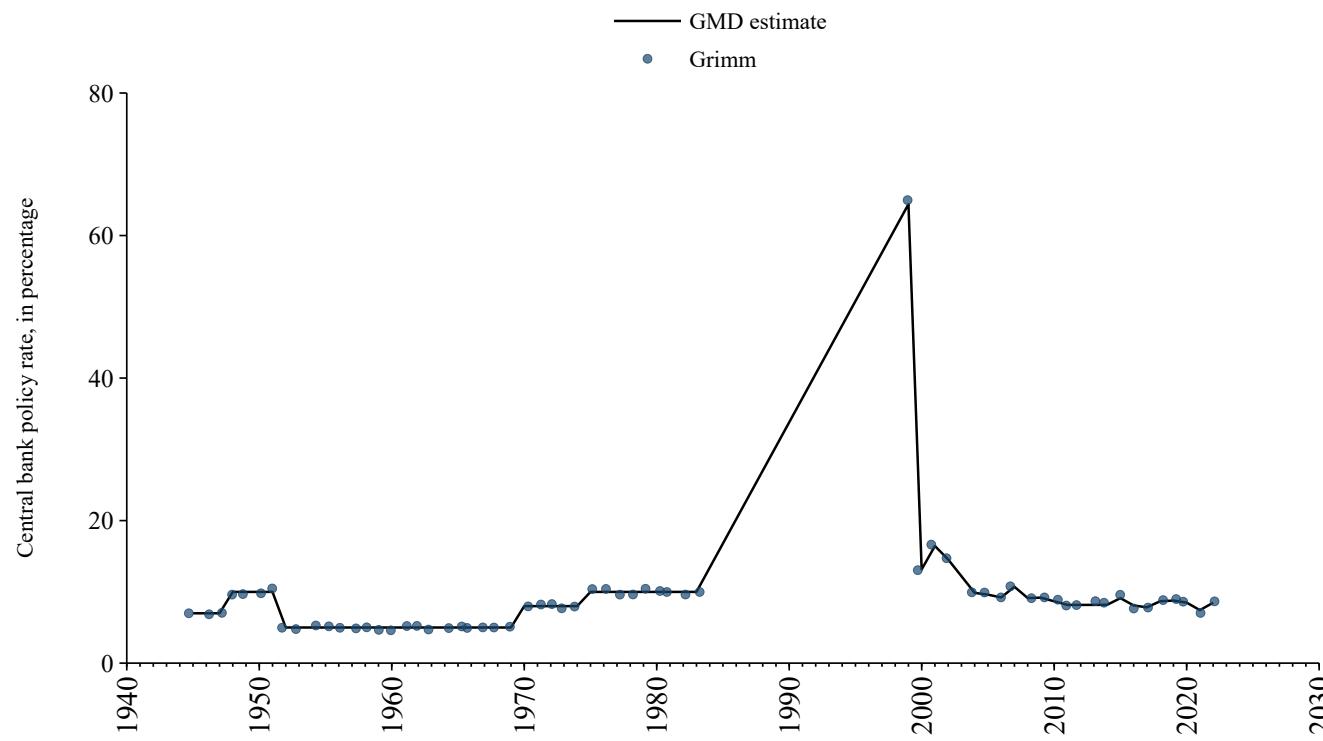
## Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2004 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



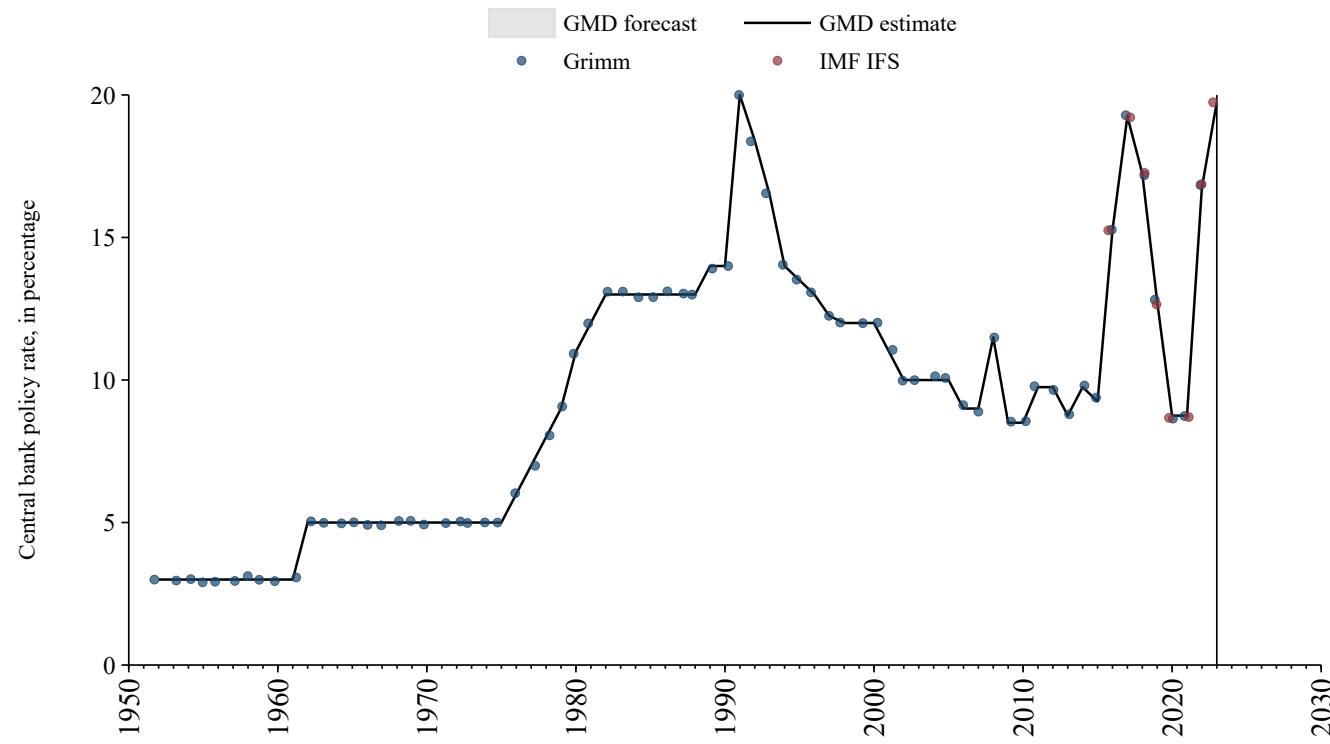
# Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1945 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



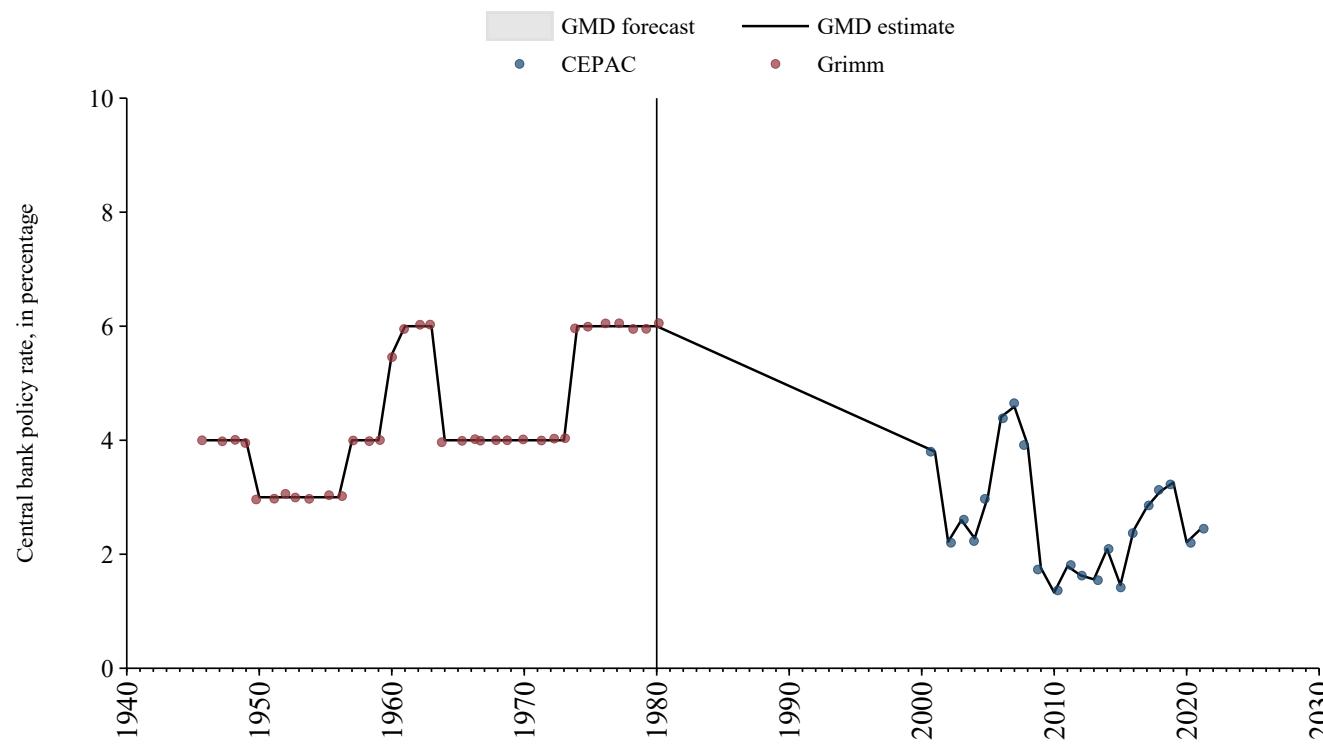
# Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1952 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



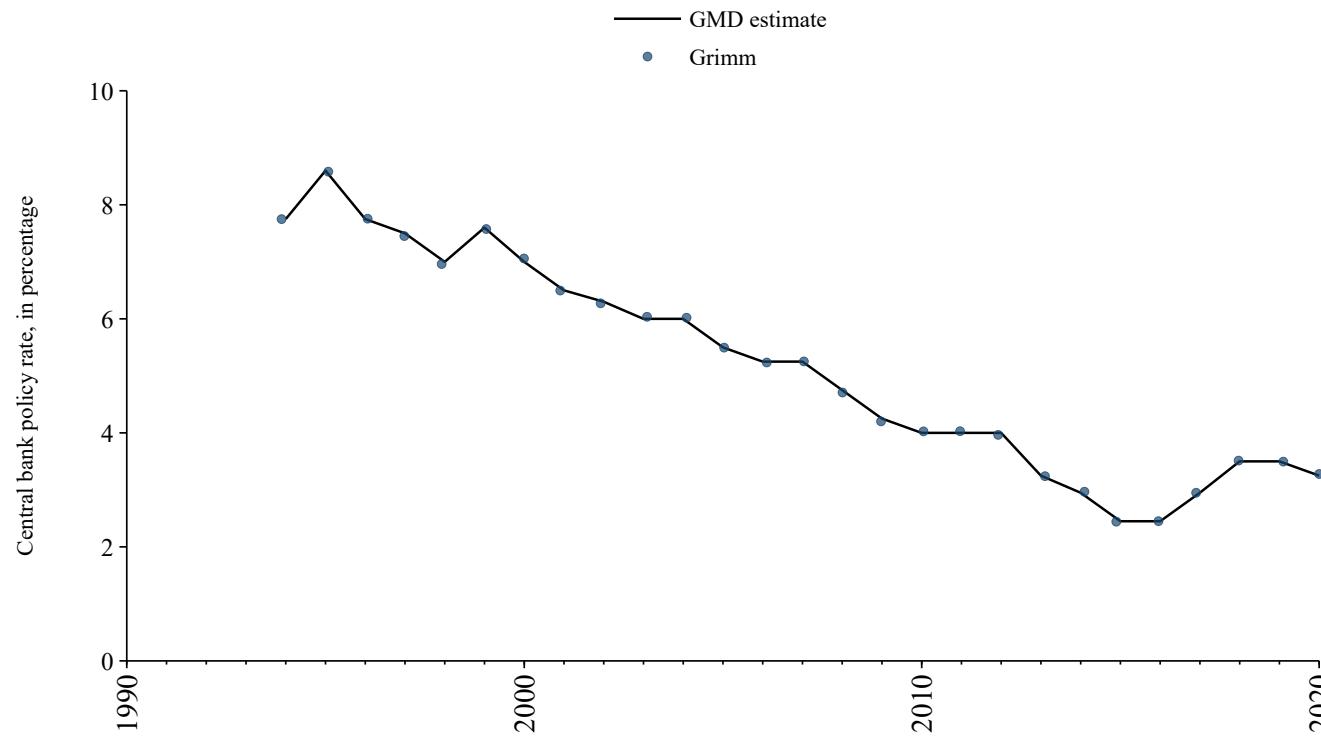
## El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1946 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1981 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



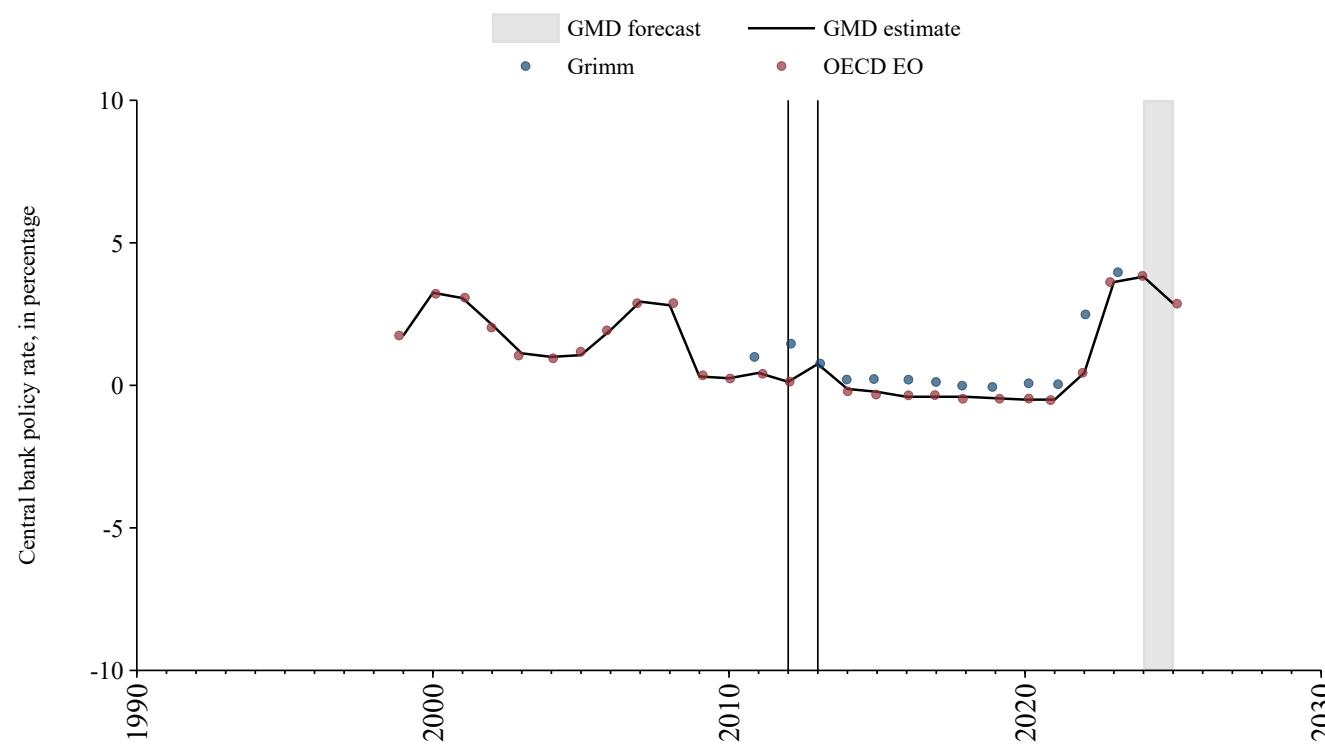
# Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1994 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



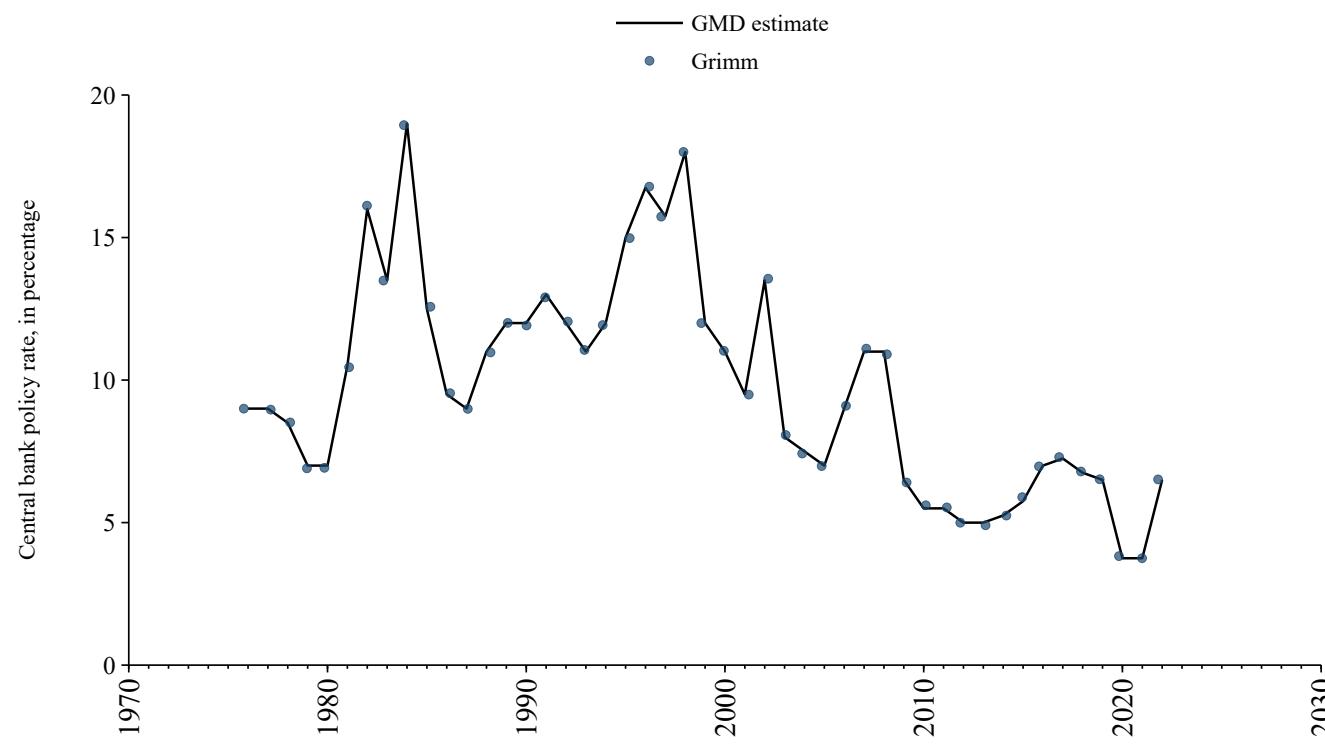
## Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	1999 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2014 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



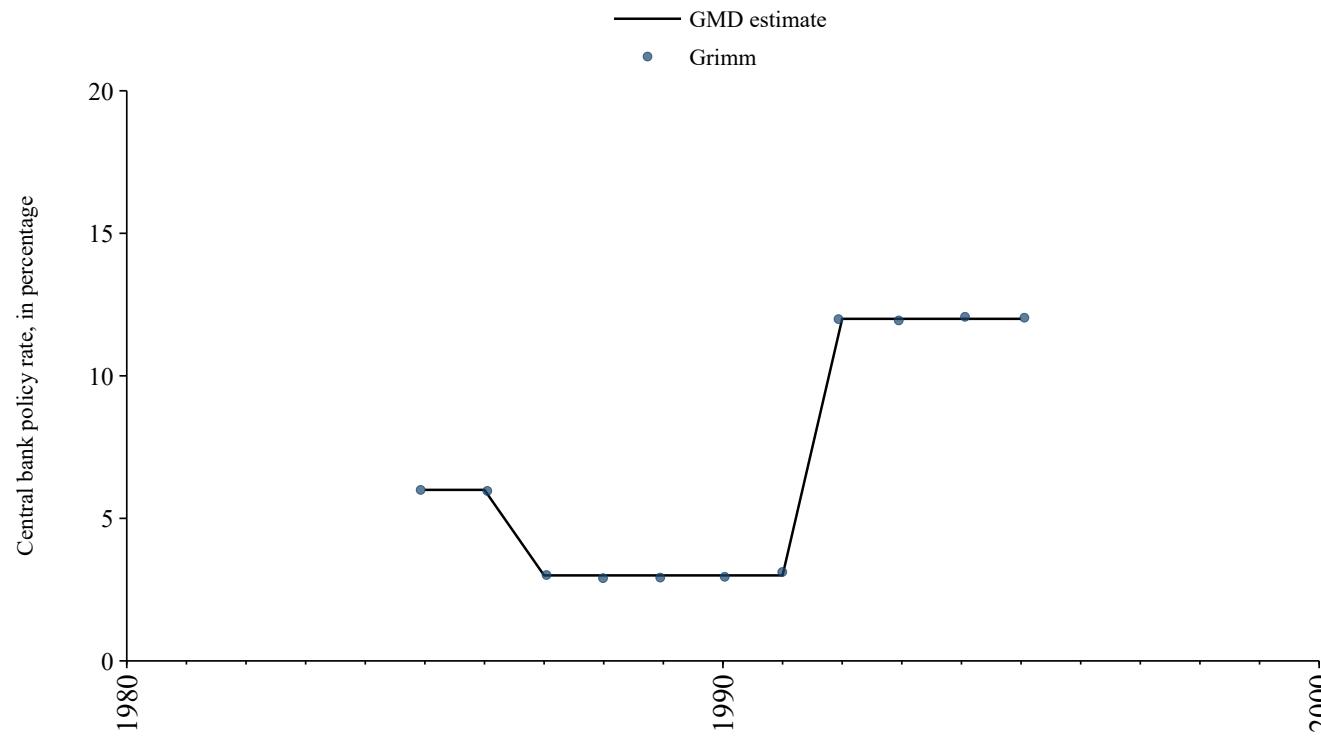
# Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1976 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



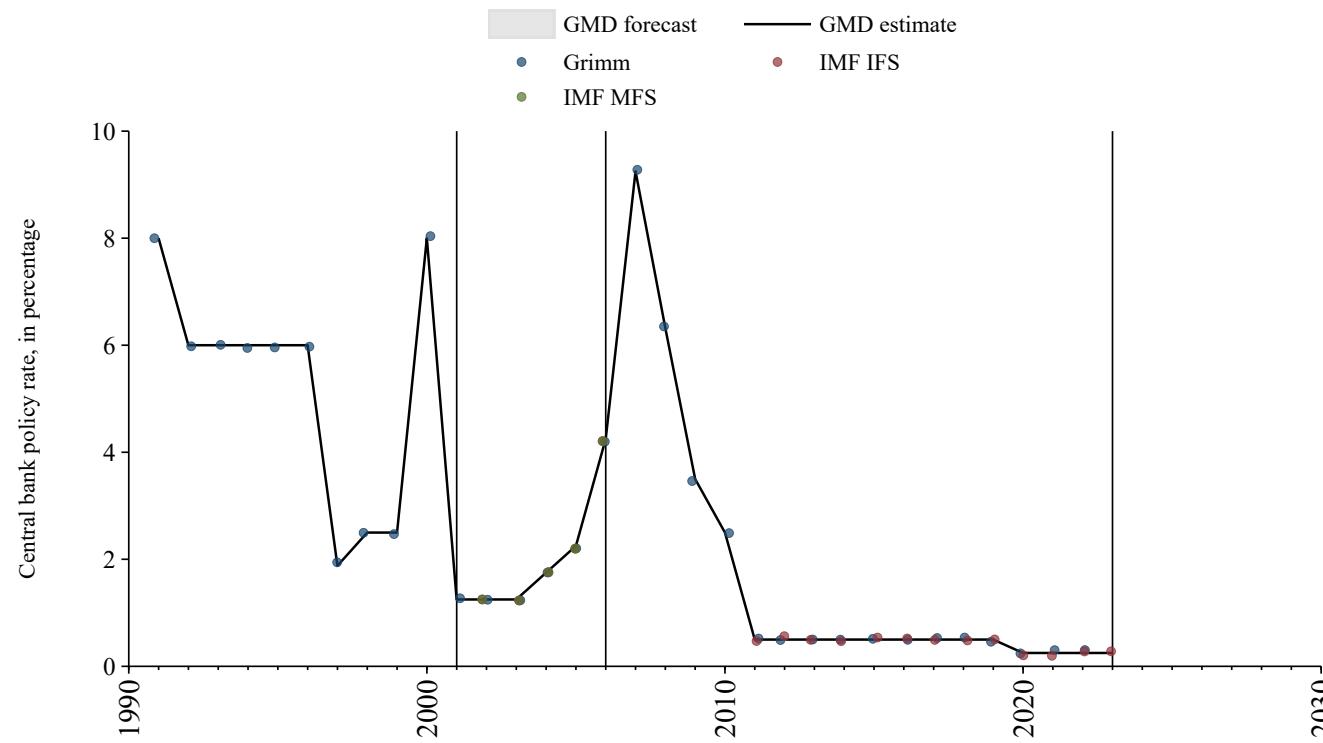
# Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1985 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996



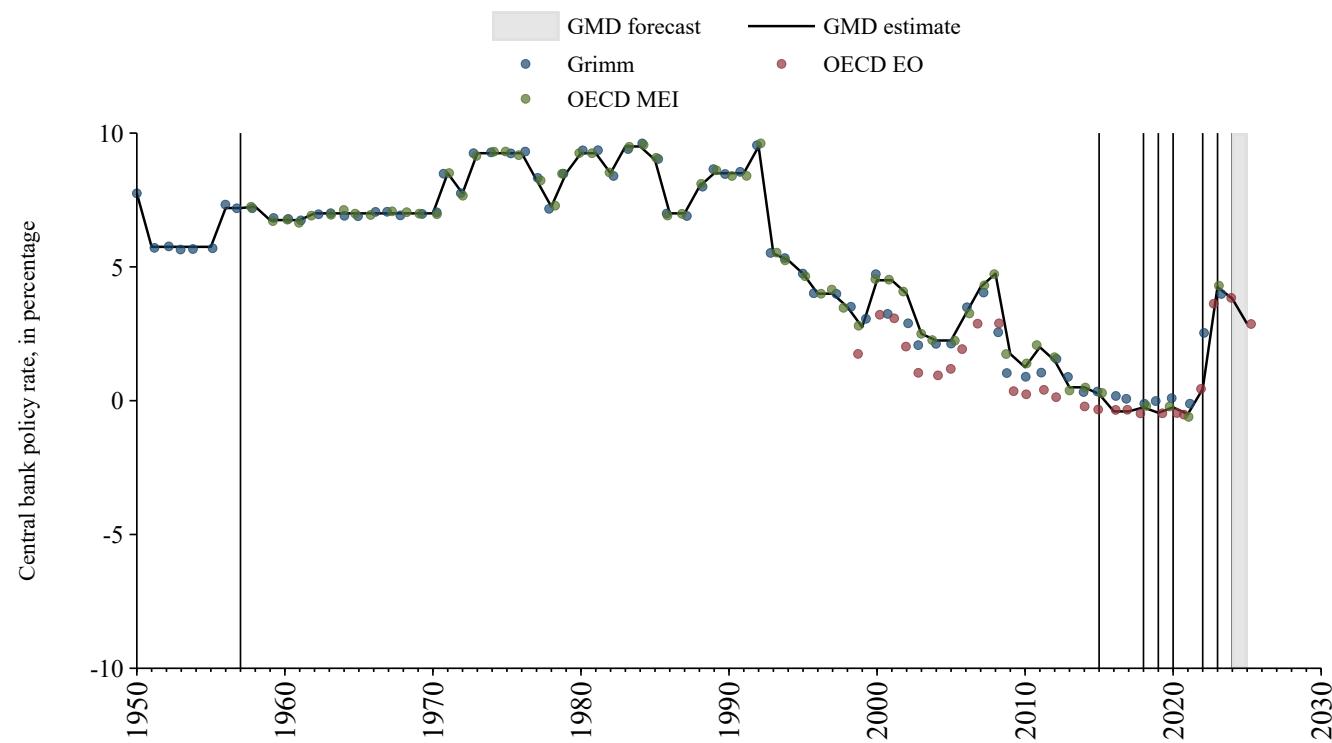
# Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1991 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2002 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007
Grimm (2024)	2007 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



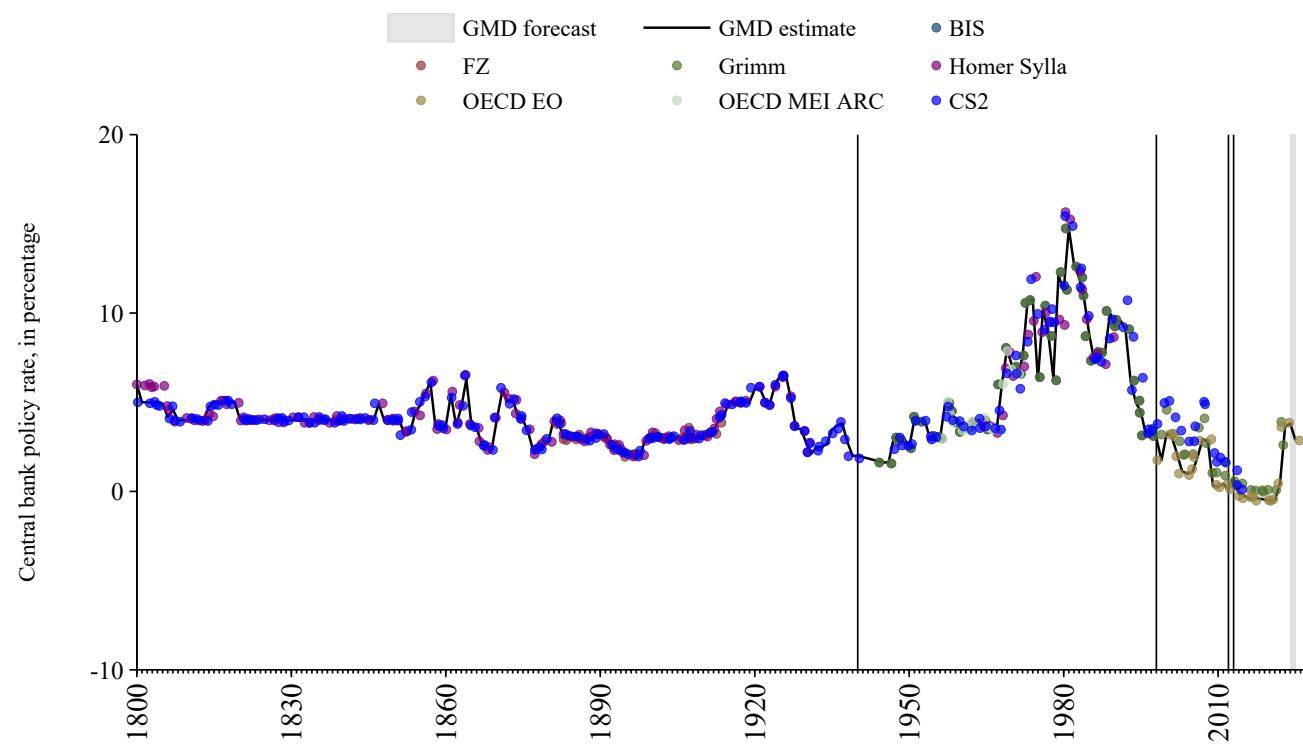
## Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1950 - 1957	Spliced using overlapping data in 1958
OECD (2024a)	1958 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2016 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018
OECD (2024a)	2018 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2019 - 2019	Spliced using overlapping data in 2020
OECD (2024a)	2020 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023
OECD (2024a)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



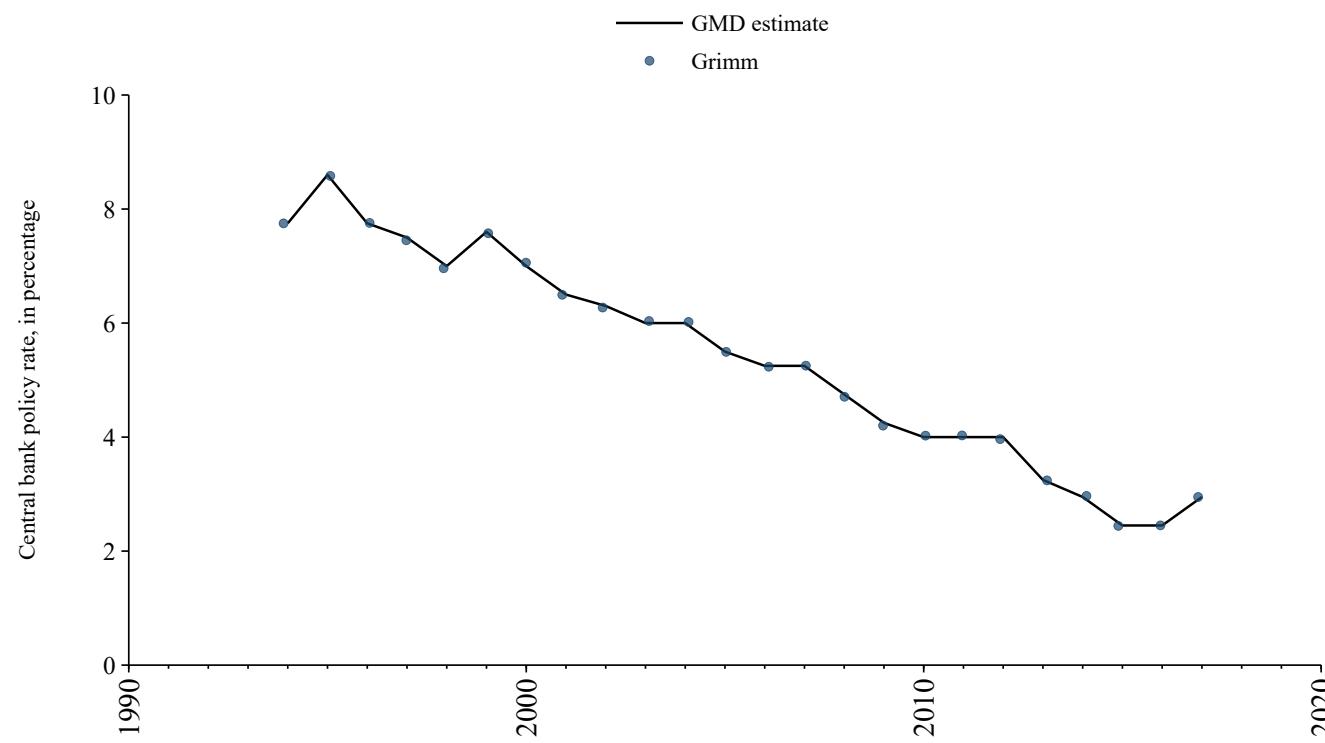
## France

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1800 - 1800	Spliced using overlapping data in 1801
Levy-Garboua and Monnet (2016)	1801 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1941 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1999 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
Grimm (2024)	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2014 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



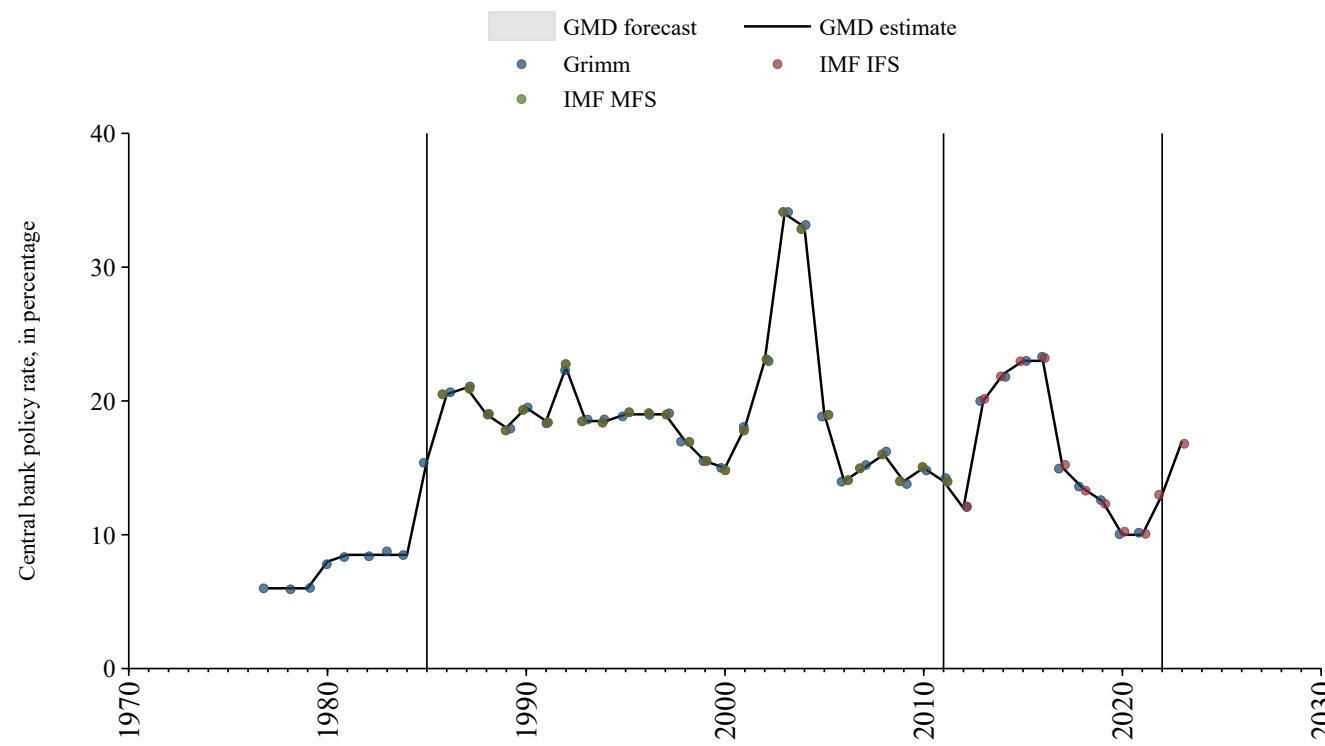
## Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1994 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



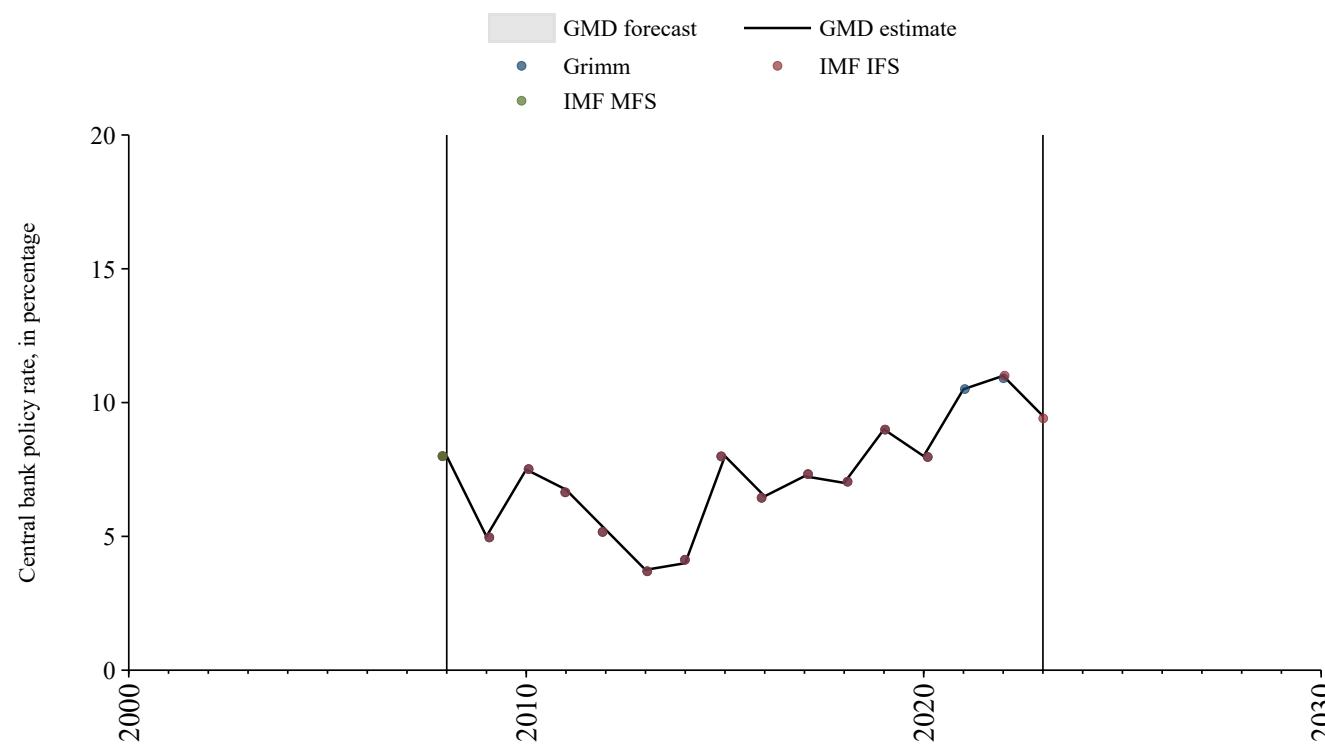
## Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1977 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1986 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012
Grimm (2024)	2012 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



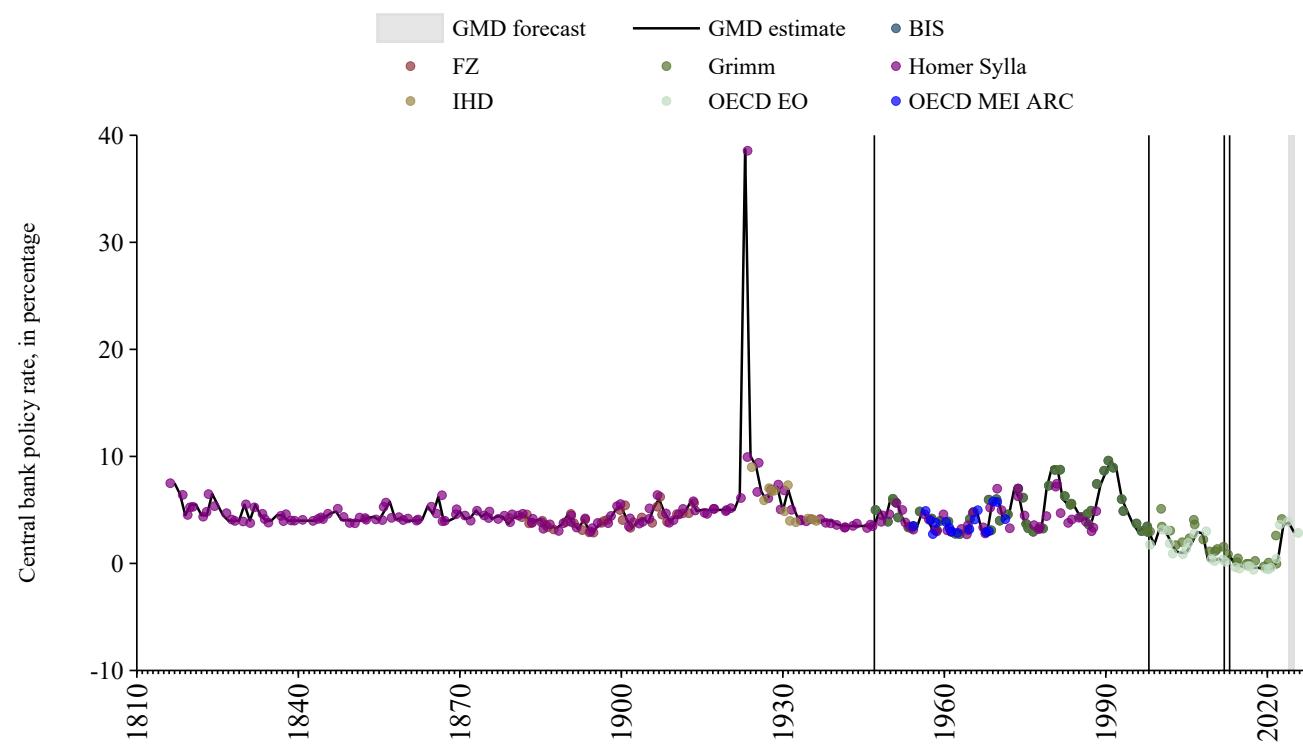
# Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2008 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



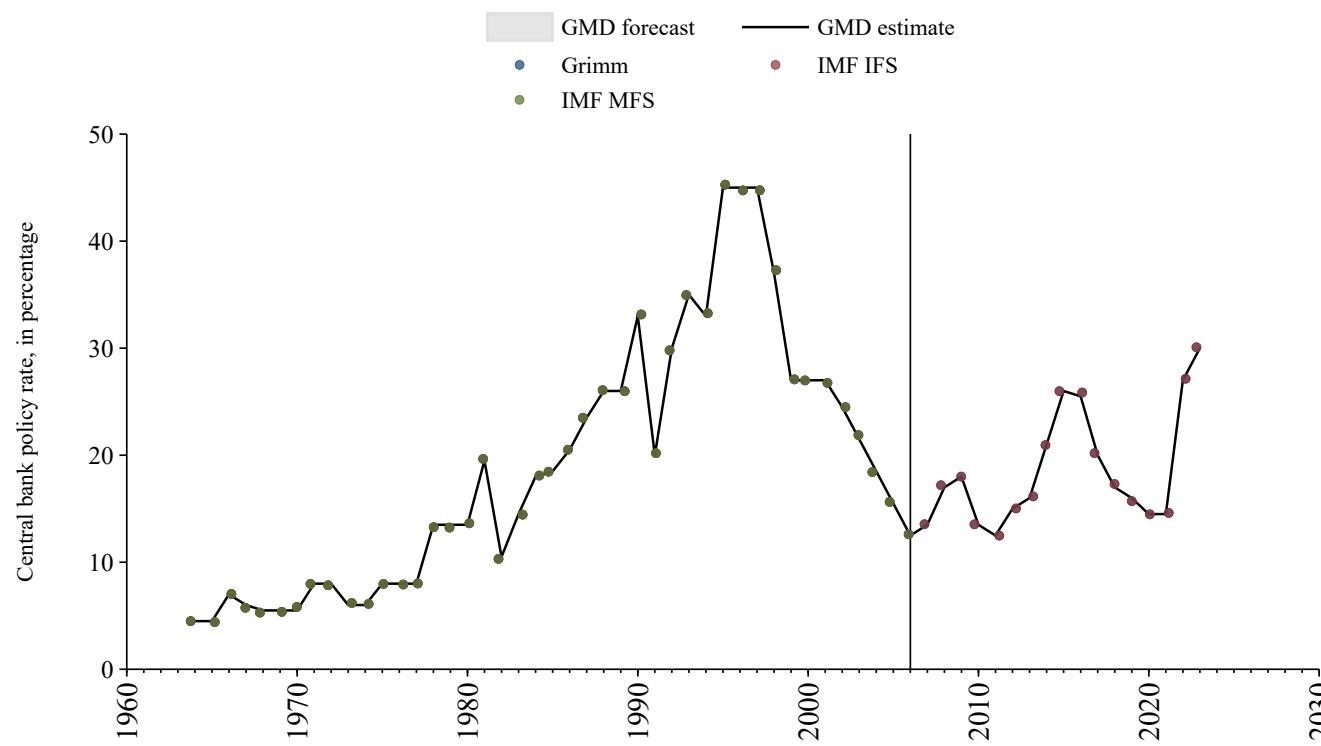
## Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1817 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1948 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1999 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
Grimm (2024)	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2014 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



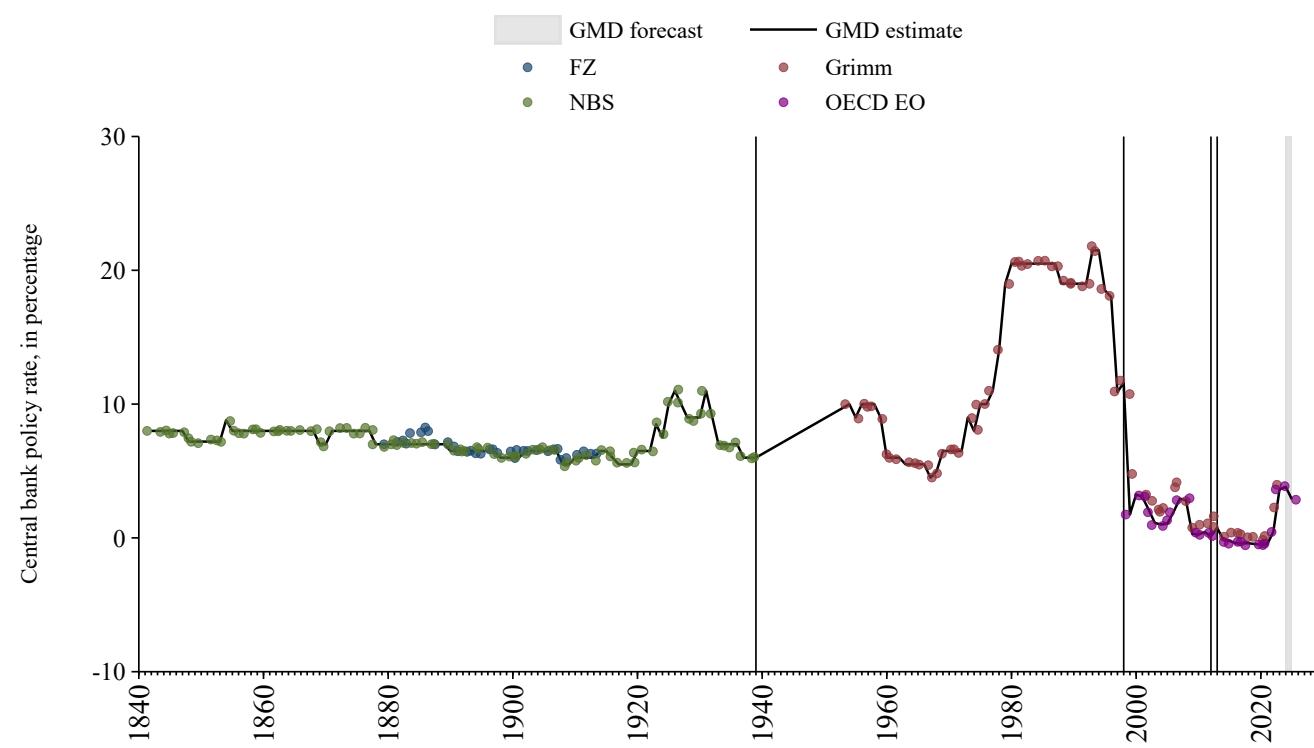
## Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1964 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	2007 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



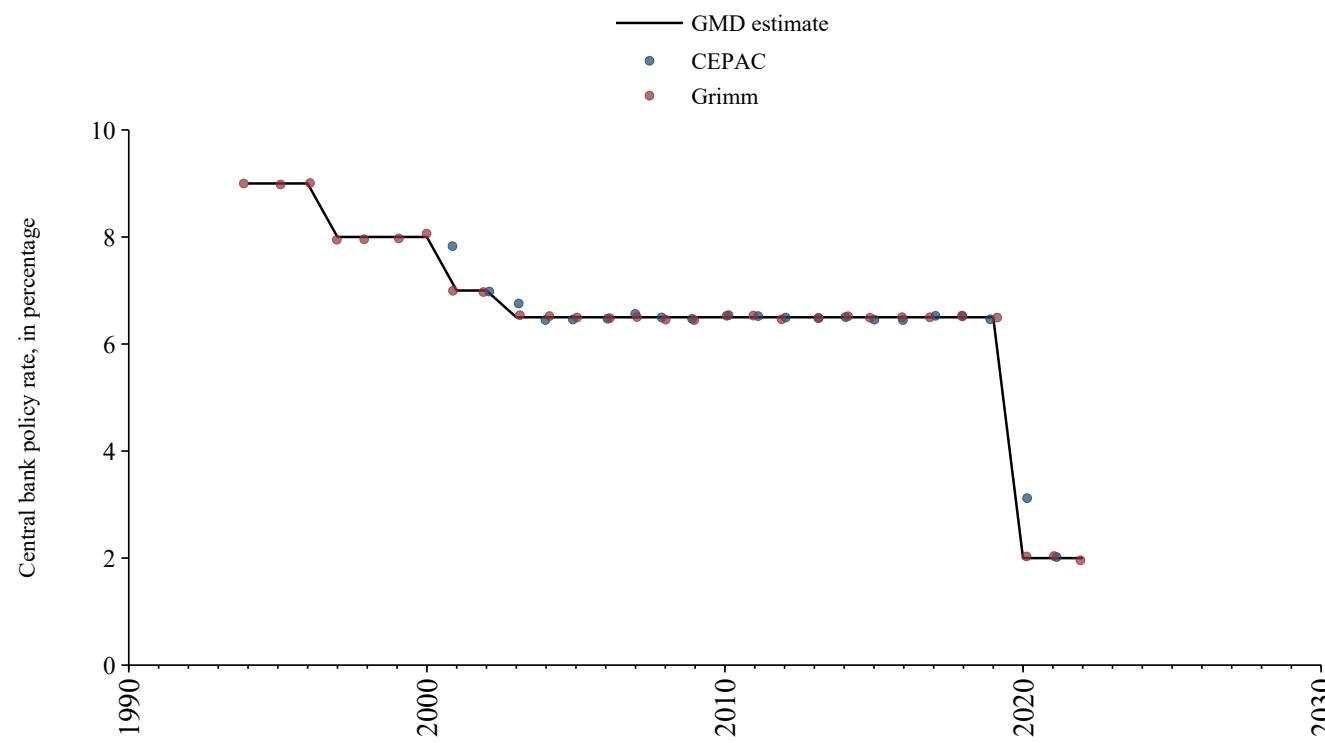
## Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1842 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
Grimm (2024)	1940 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1999 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
Grimm (2024)	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2014 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



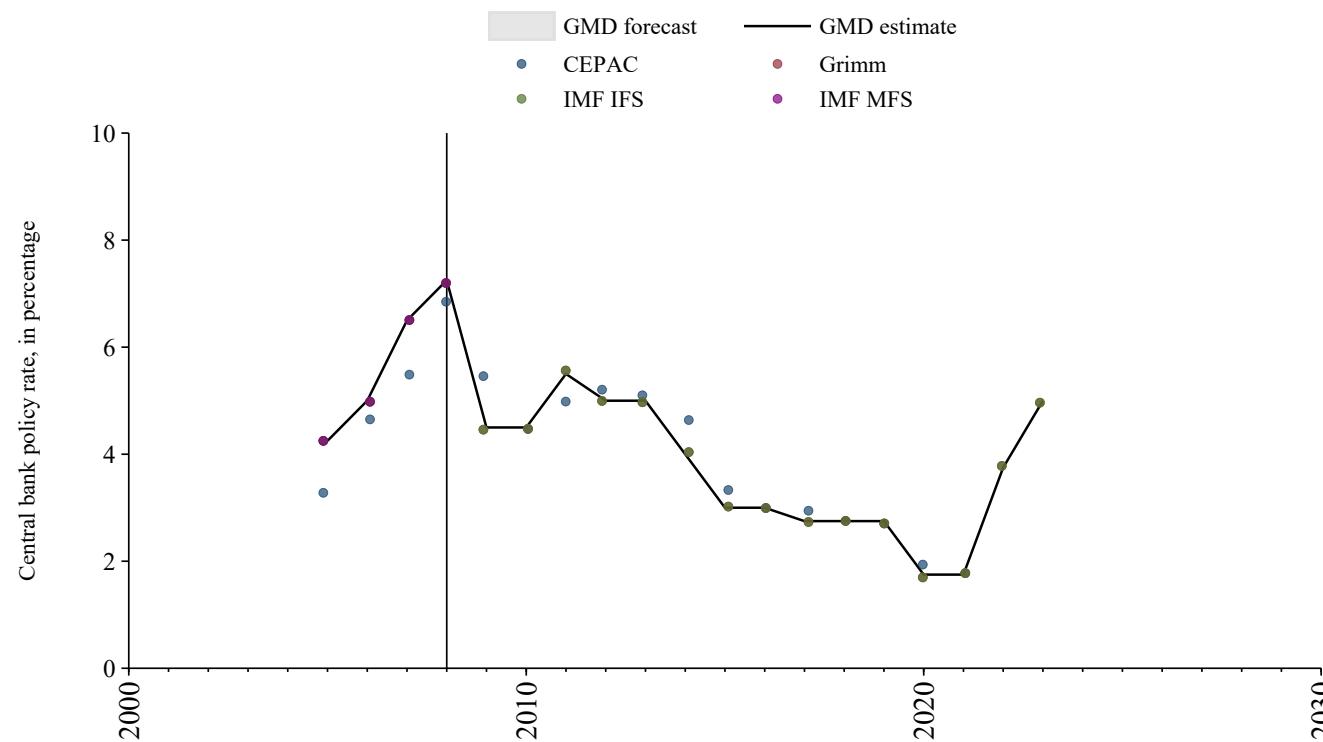
## Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1994 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



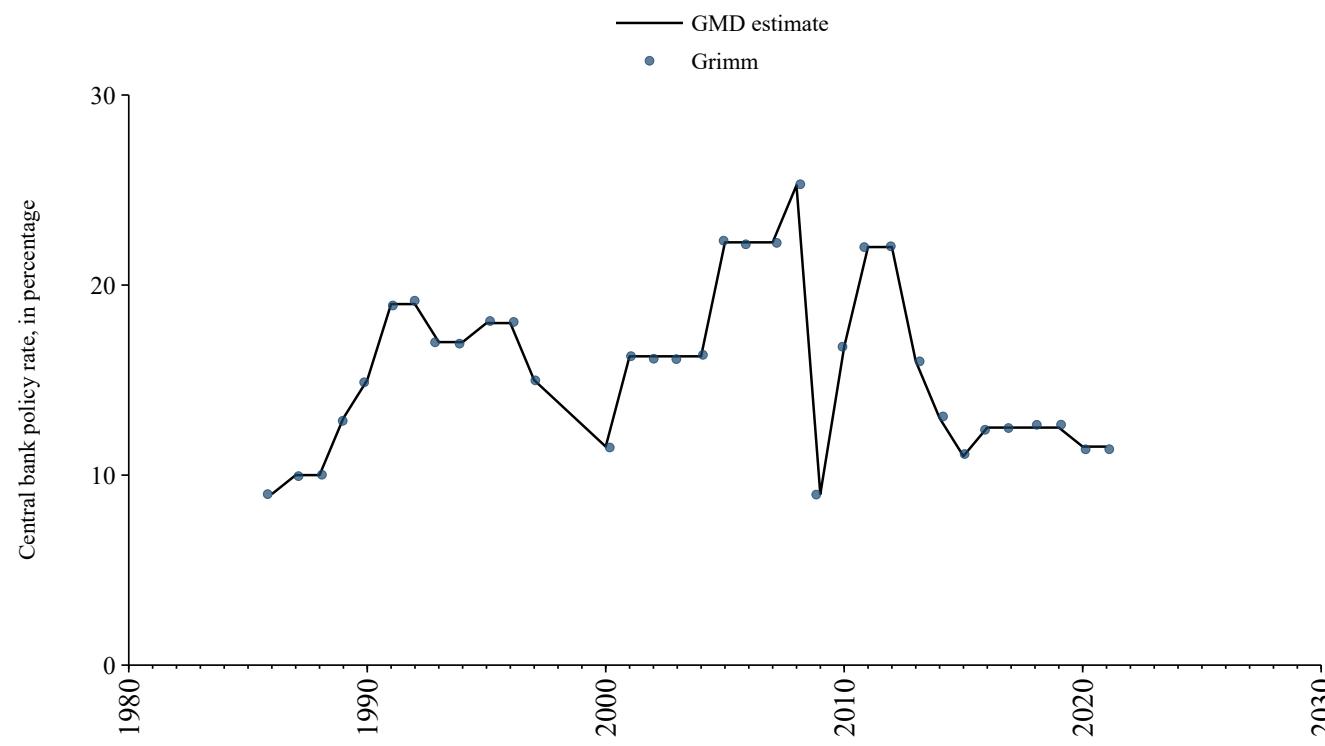
# Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	2005 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



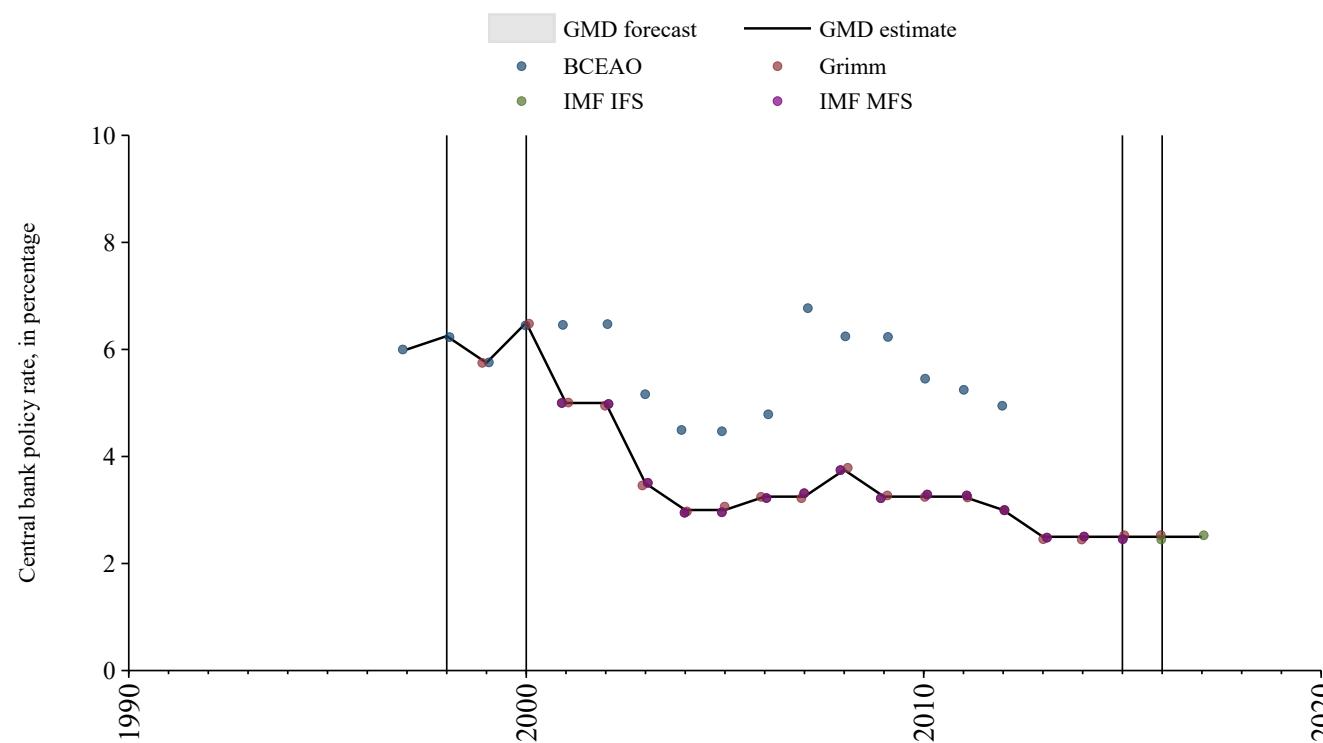
# Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1986 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



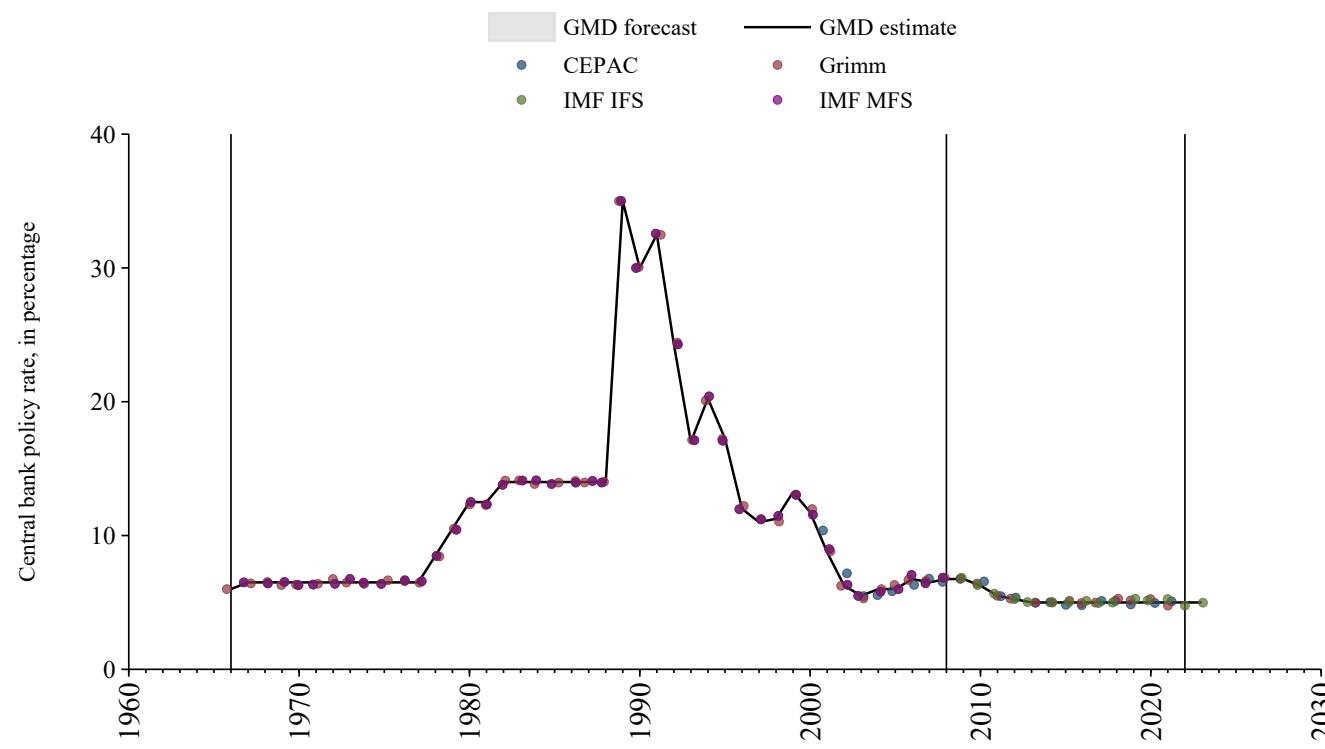
## Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1997 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
Grimm (2024)	1999 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2001 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016
Grimm (2024)	2016 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2017 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



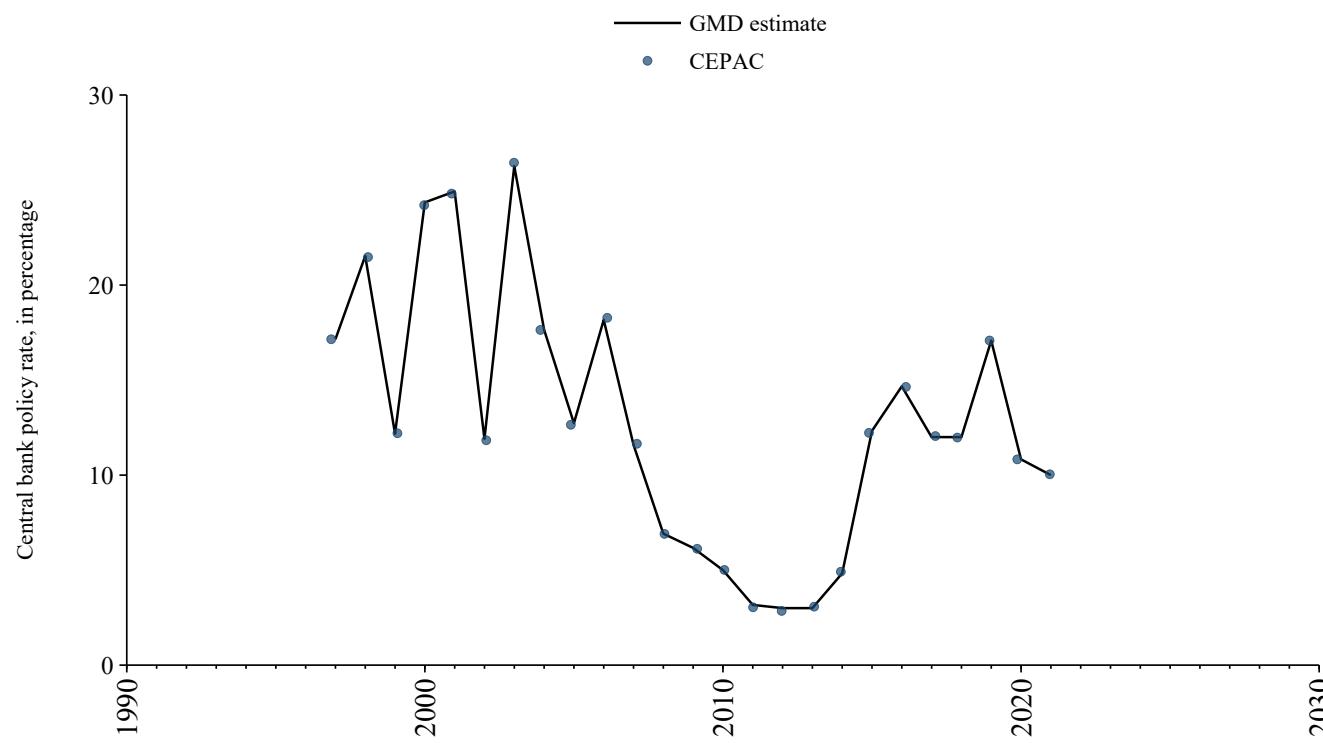
# Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1966 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1967 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



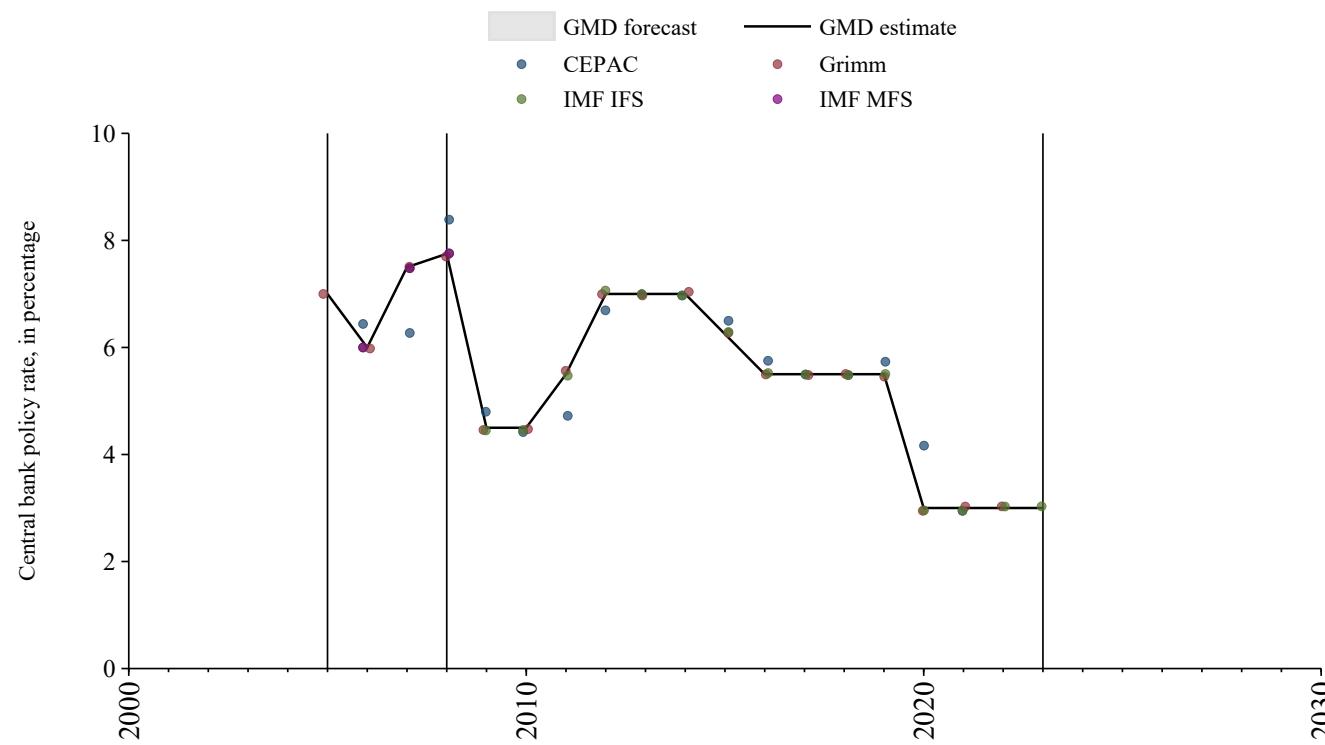
## Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1997 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



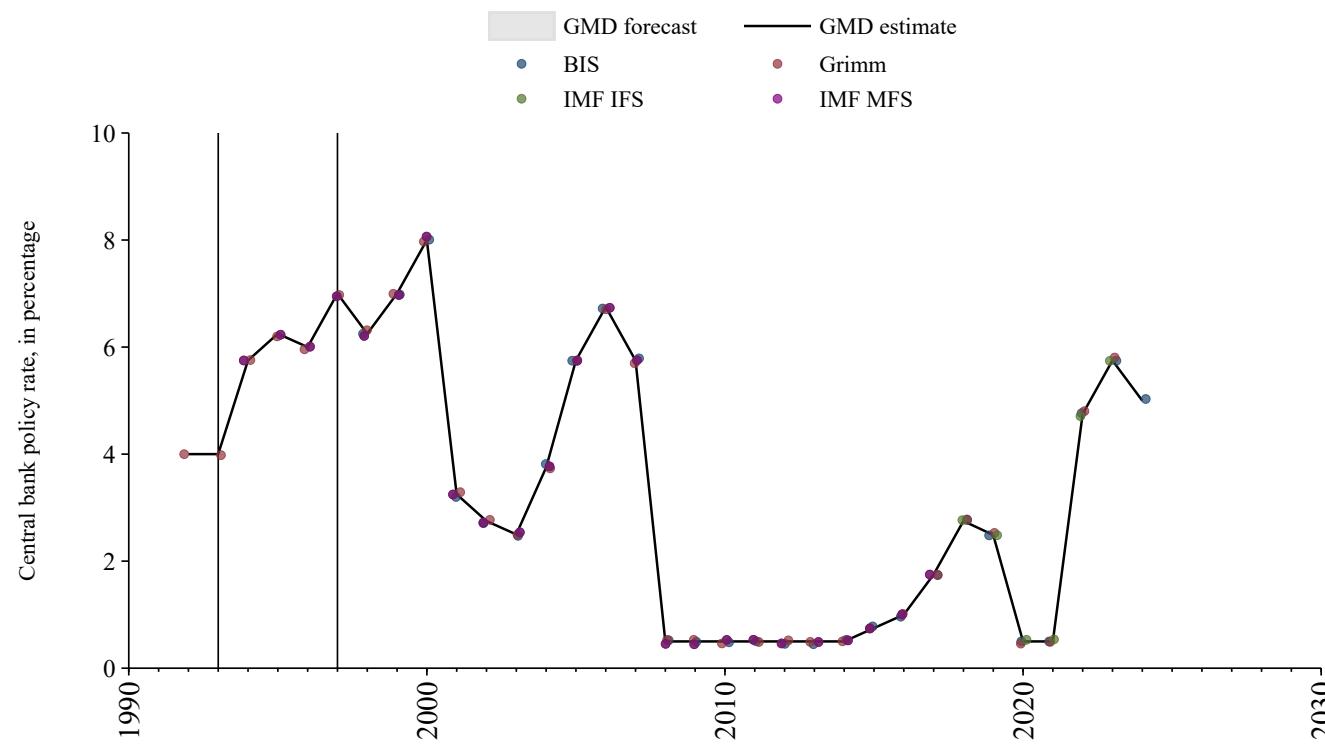
## Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	2005 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2006 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



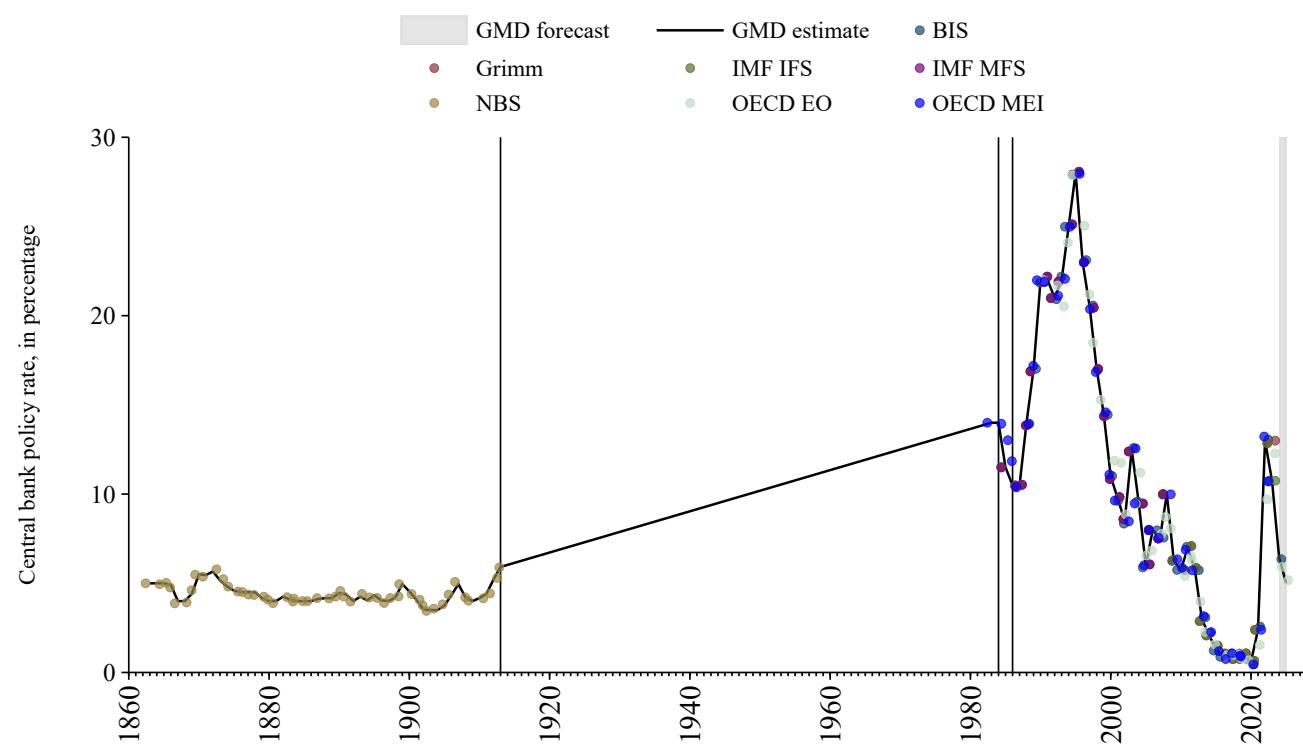
## Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1992 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1994 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1998 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



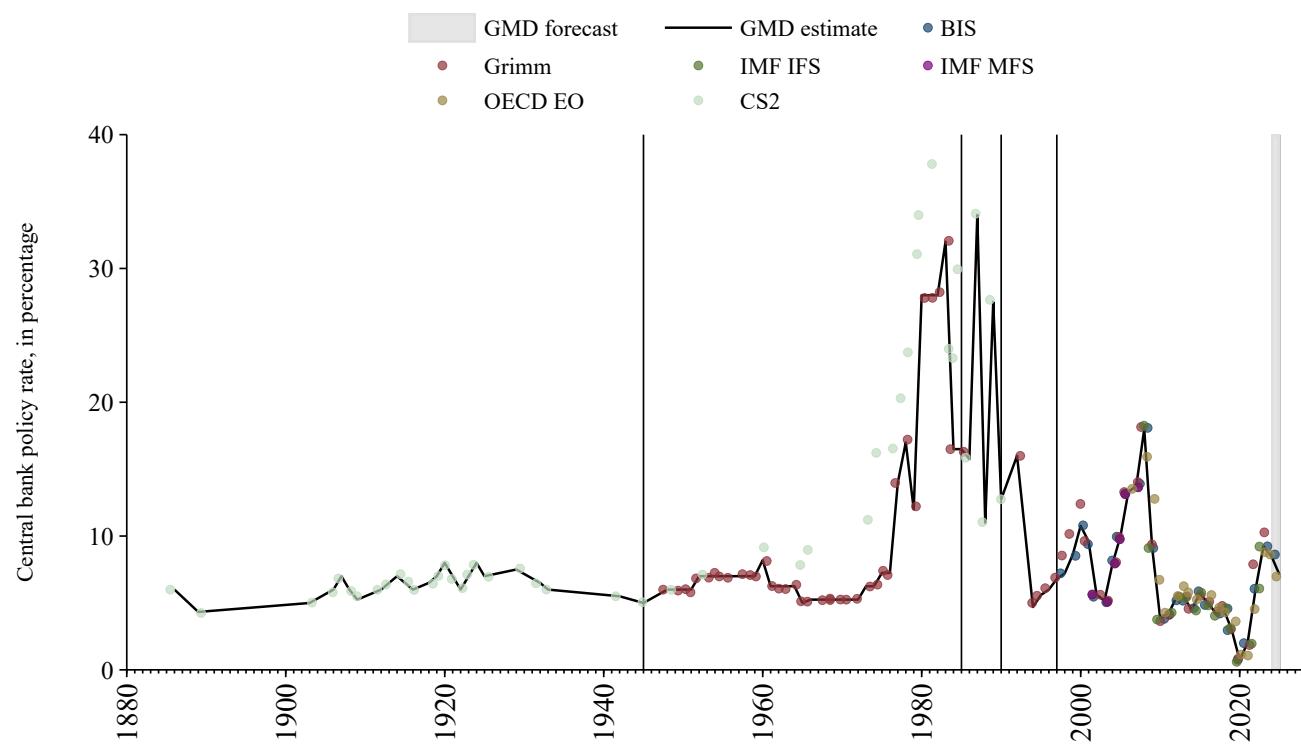
## Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1863 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
OECD (2024a)	1914 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1985 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1987 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



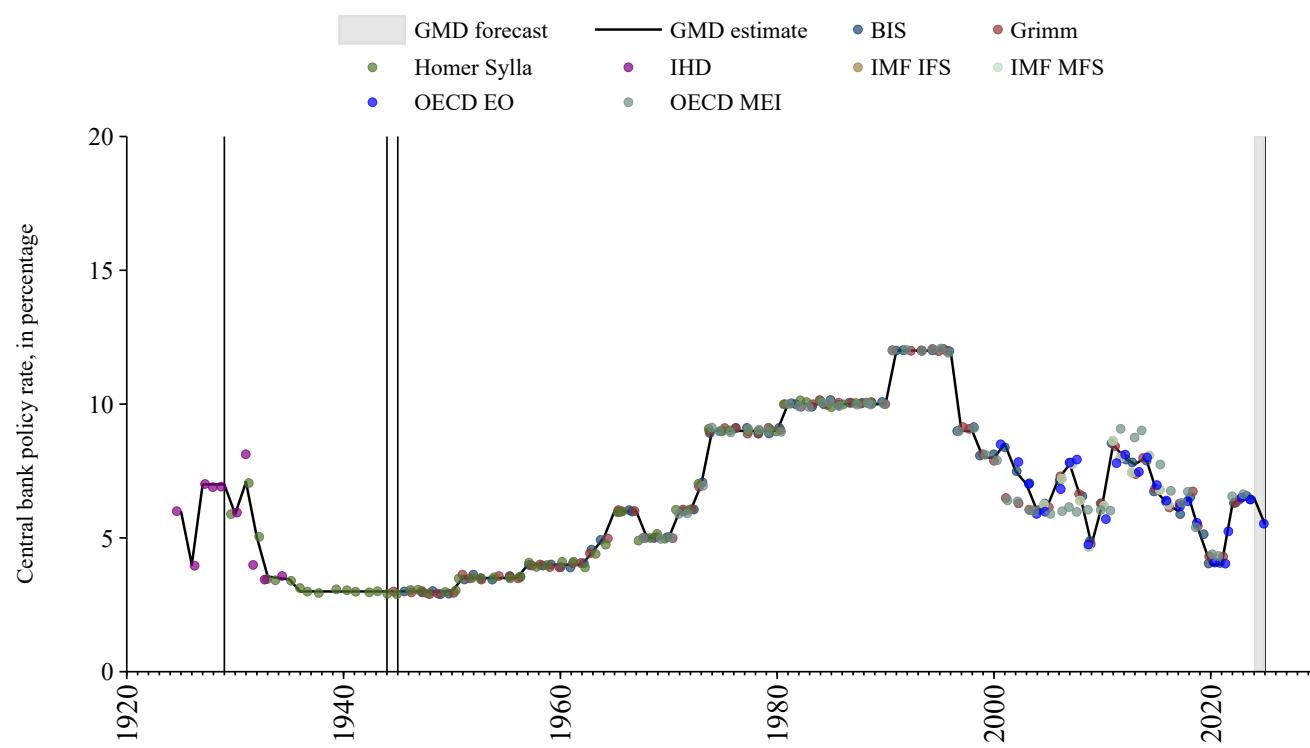
## Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1886 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946
Grimm (2024)	1946 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986
Iceland (1997)	1986 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
Grimm (2024)	1991 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1998 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



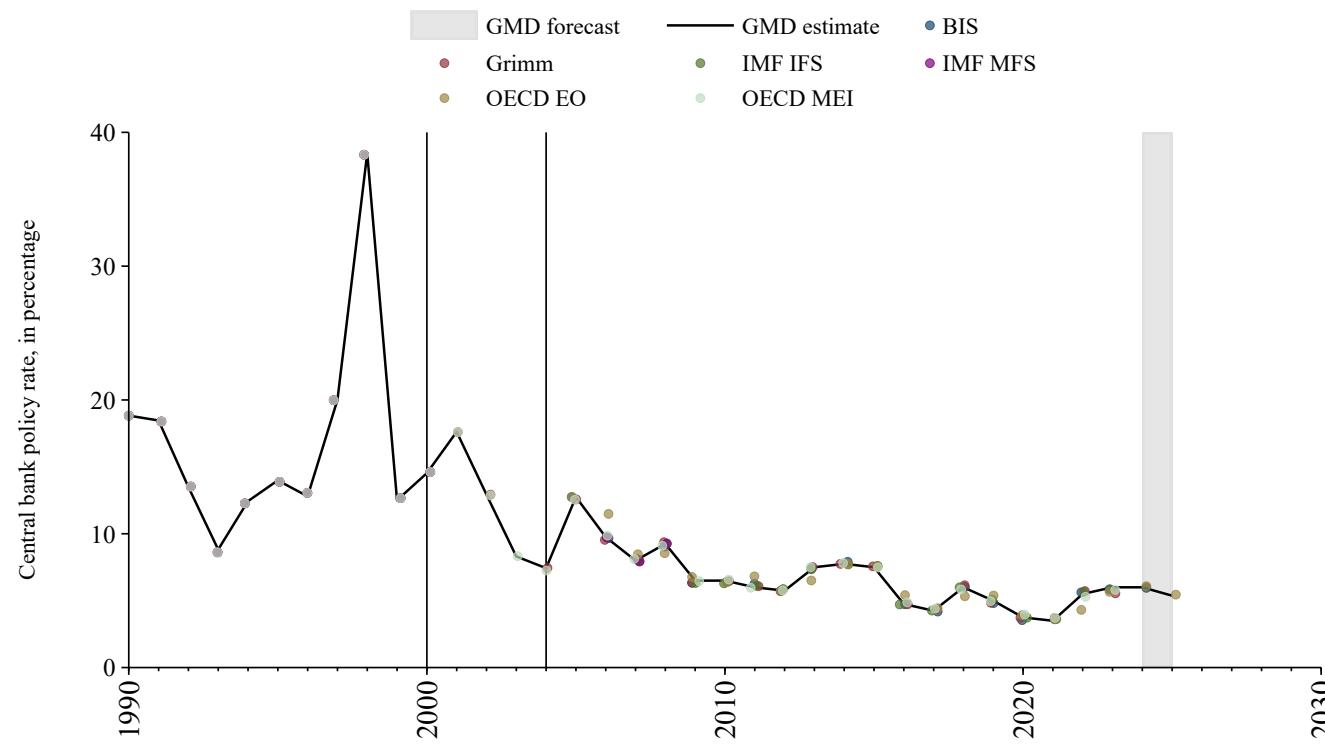
## India

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ellison et al. (2024)</a>	1925 - 1929	Spliced using overlapping data in 1930
<a href="#">Homer and Sylla (1996)</a>	1930 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1945 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1946 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



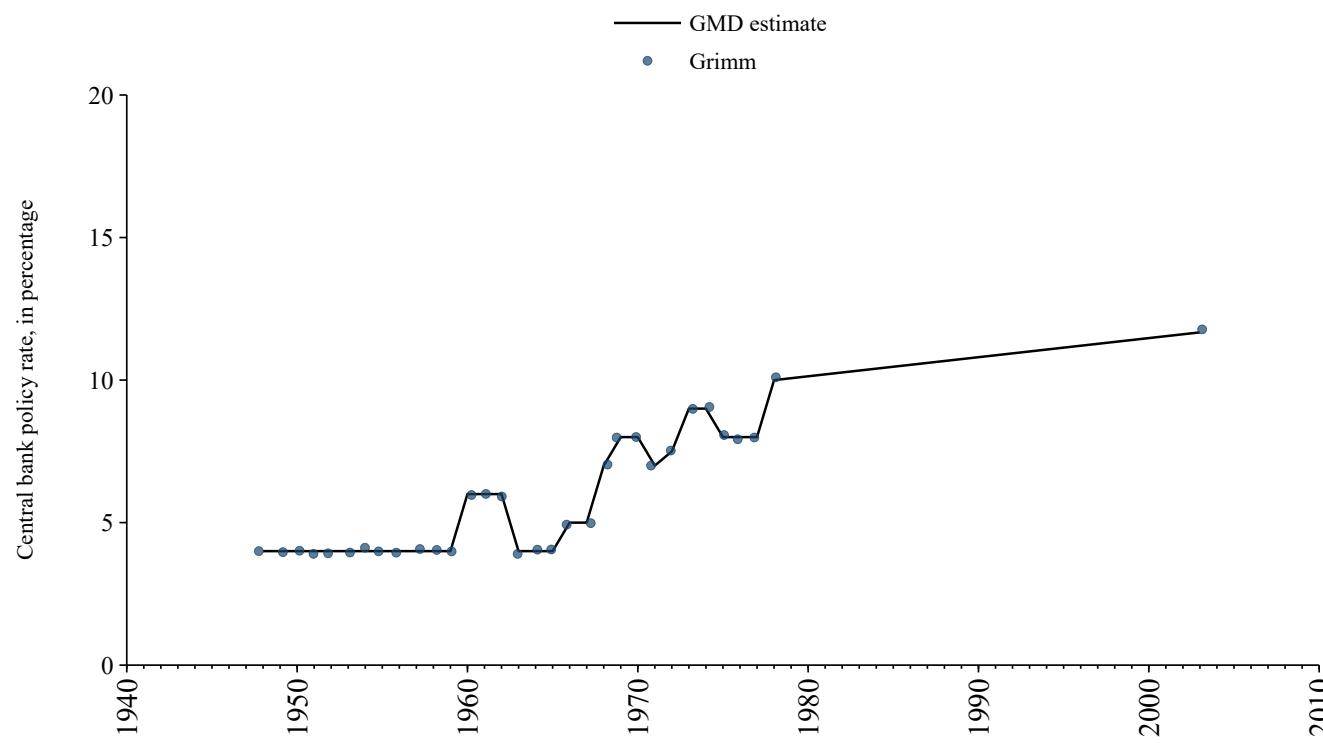
## Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1990 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
OECD (2024a)	2001 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2005 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



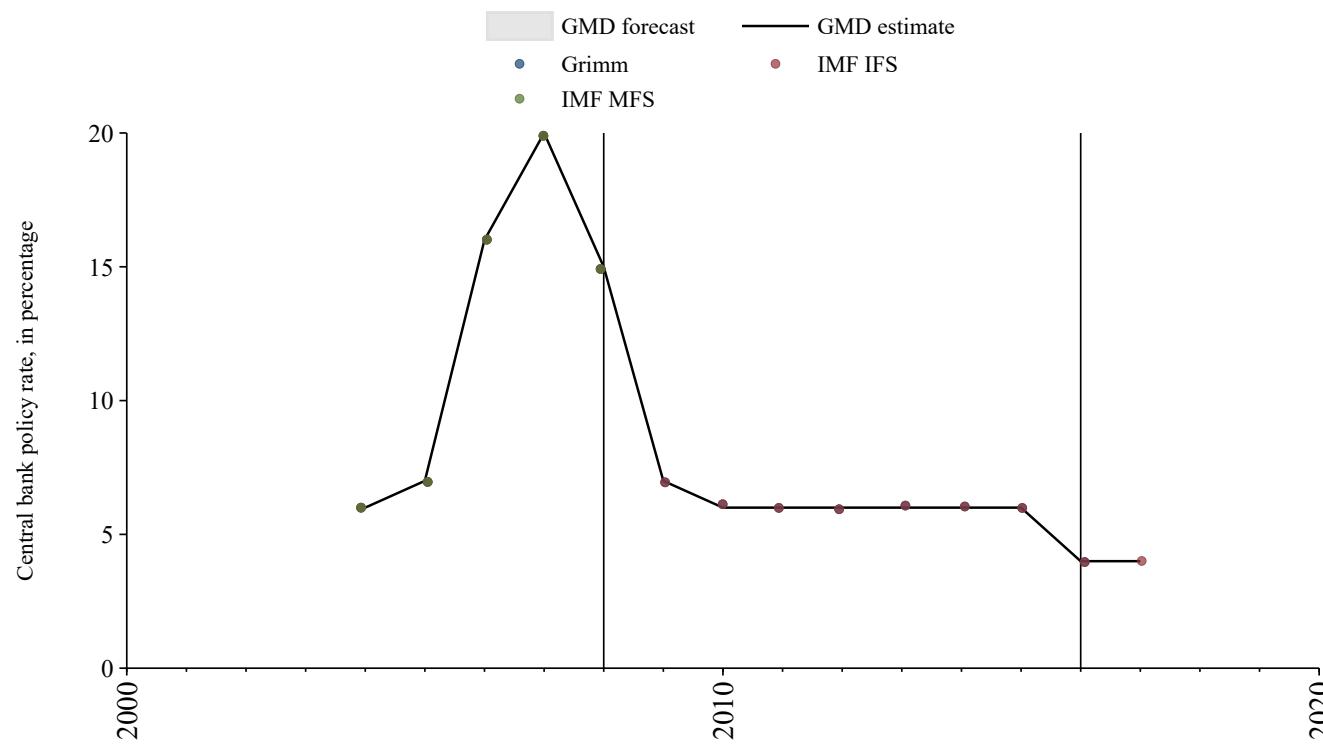
# Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1948 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004



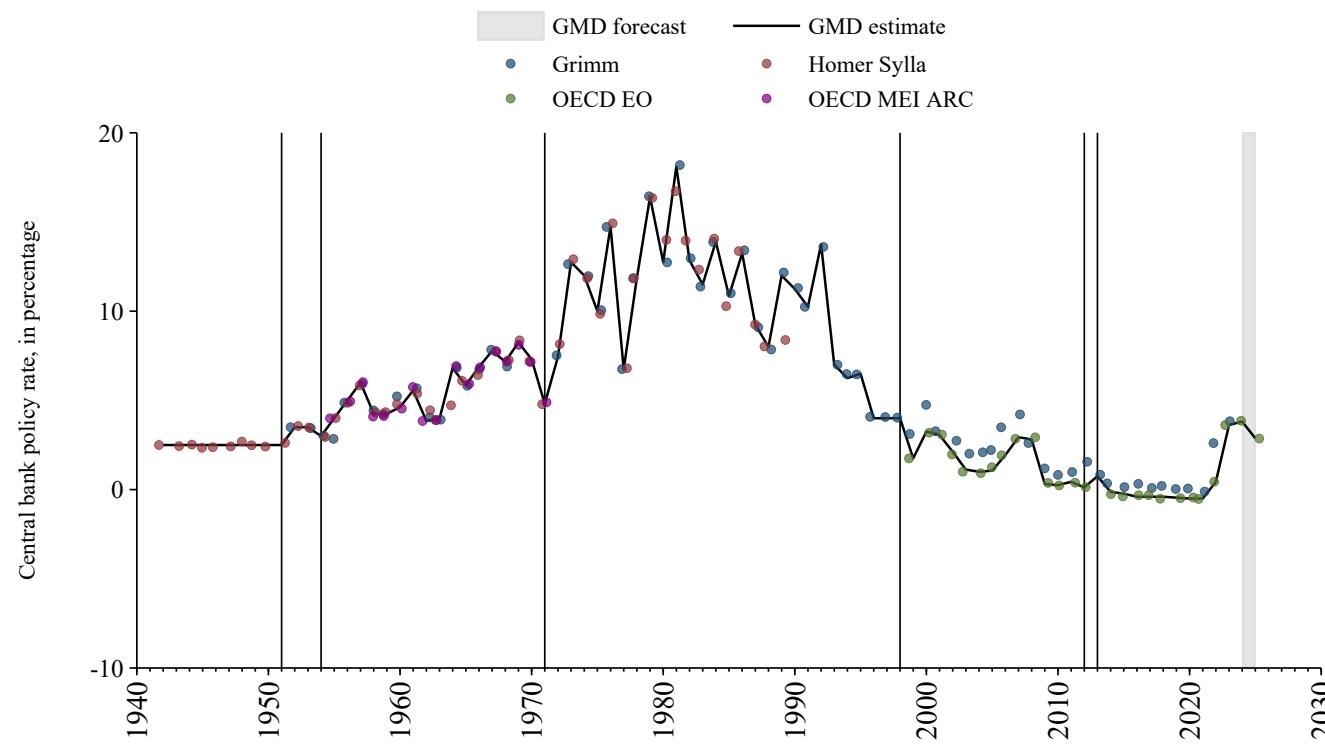
# Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2004 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2017 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



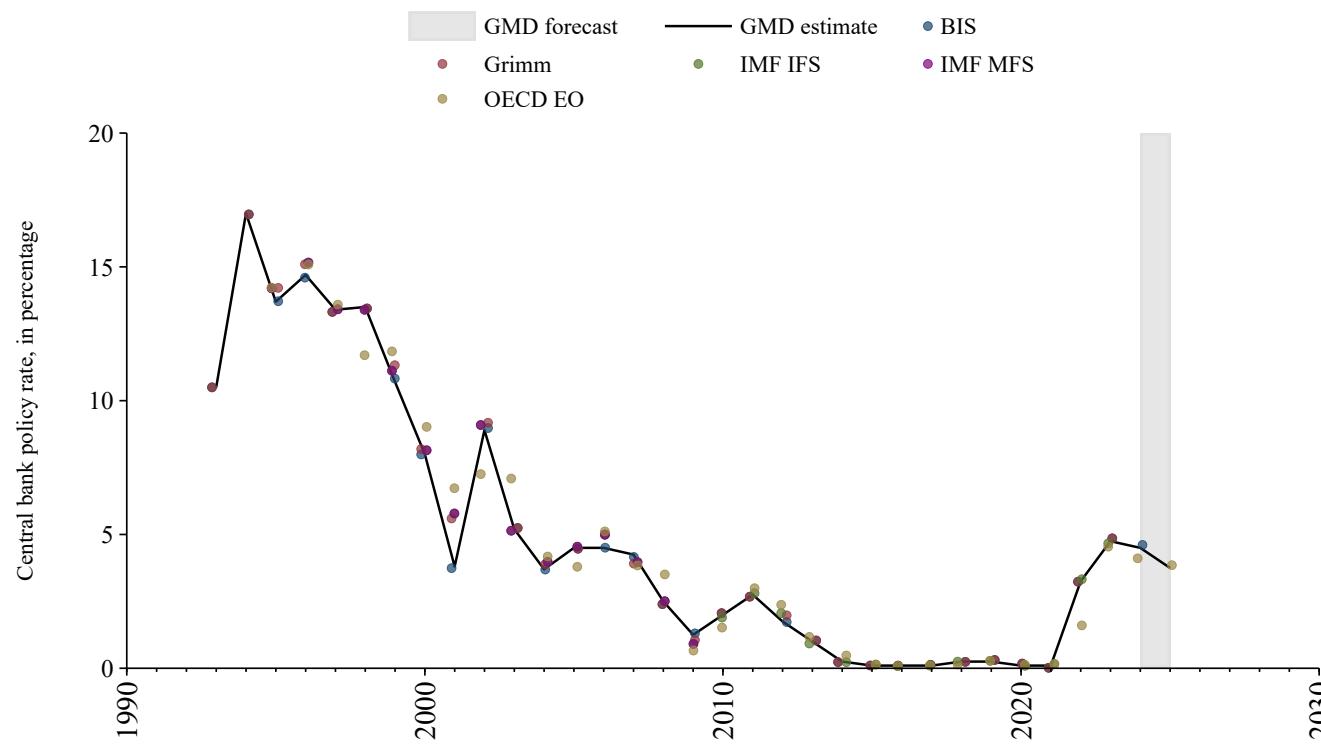
# Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1942 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952
Grimm (2024)	1952 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955
OECD (2024b)	1955 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
Grimm (2024)	1972 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1999 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
Grimm (2024)	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2014 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



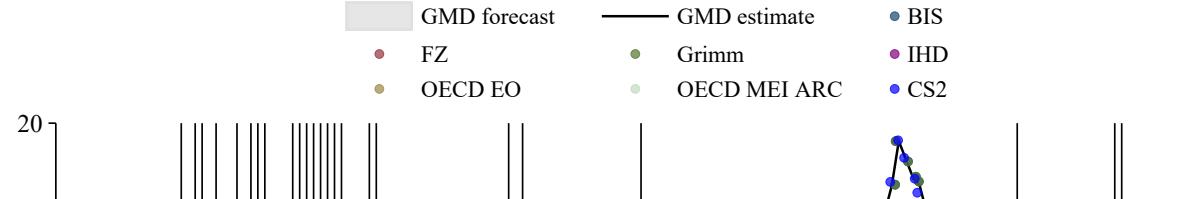
## Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1993 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



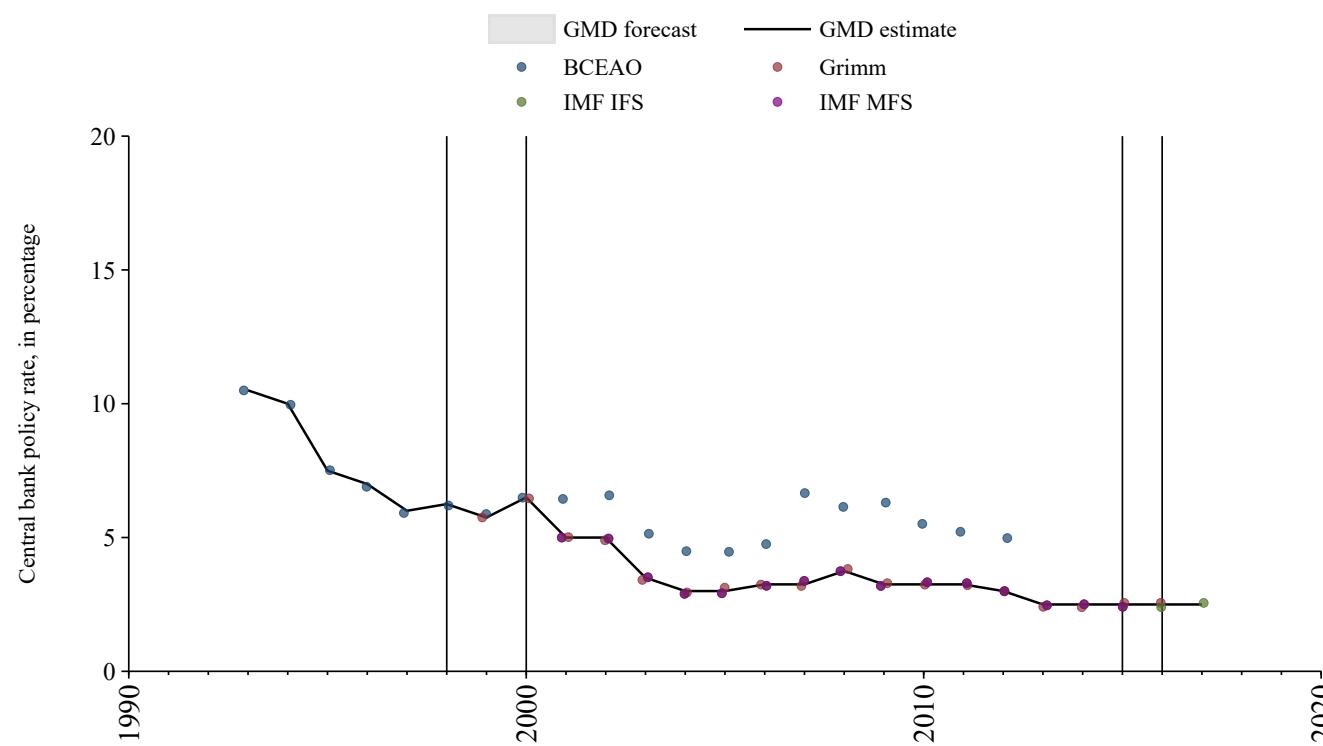
# Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1863 - 1878	Spliced using overlapping data in 1879
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1879 - 1880	Spliced using overlapping data in 1881
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1881 - 1881	Spliced using overlapping data in 1882
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1882 - 1883	Spliced using overlapping data in 1884
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1884 - 1886	Spliced using overlapping data in 1887
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1887 - 1888	Spliced using overlapping data in 1889
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1889 - 1889	Spliced using overlapping data in 1890
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1890 - 1890	Spliced using overlapping data in 1891
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1891 - 1894	Spliced using overlapping data in 1895
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1895 - 1895	Spliced using overlapping data in 1896
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1896 - 1896	Spliced using overlapping data in 1897
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1897 - 1897	Spliced using overlapping data in 1898
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1898 - 1898	Spliced using overlapping data in 1899
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1899 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1900 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1901 - 1901	Spliced using overlapping data in 1902
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1902 - 1905	Spliced using overlapping data in 1906
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1906 - 1906	Spliced using overlapping data in 1907
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1907 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926
Ellison et al. (2024)	1926 - 1927	Spliced using overlapping data in 1928
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1928 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1945 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1999 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
Grimm (2024)	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2014 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



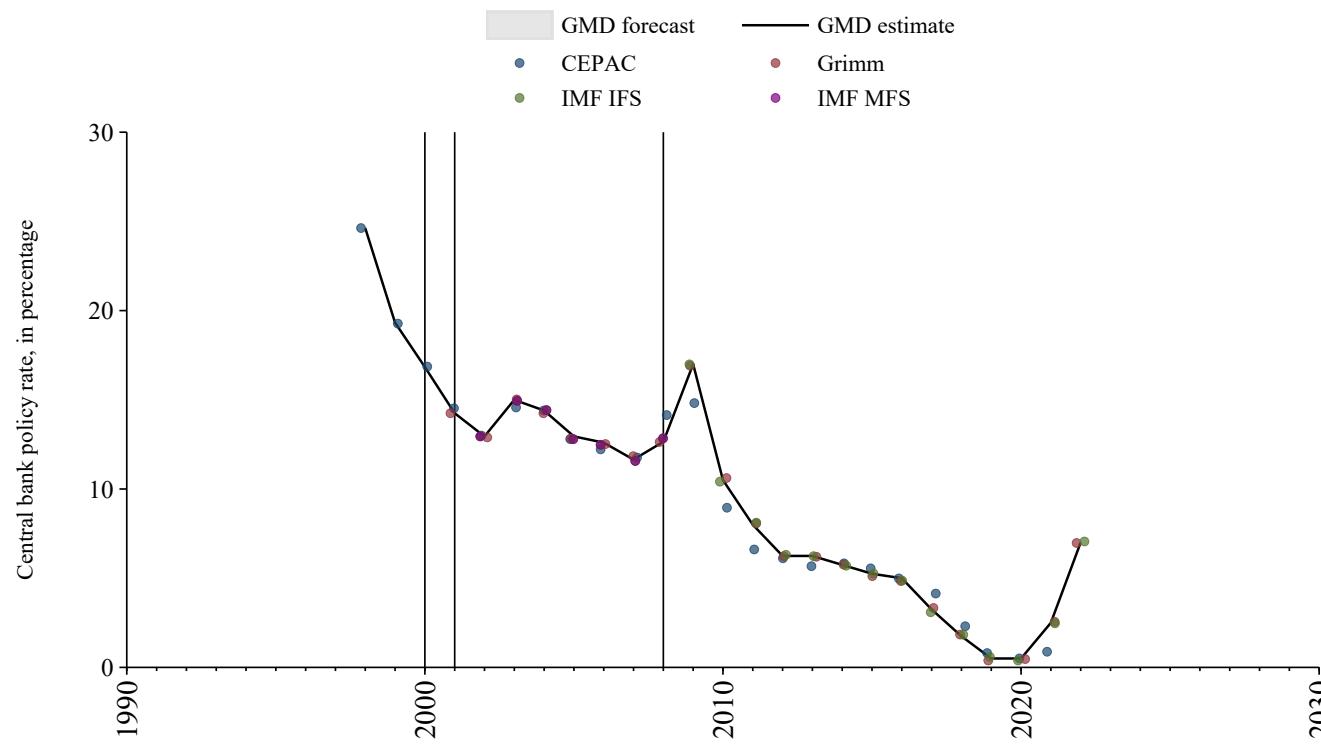
## Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1993 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
Grimm (2024)	1999 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2001 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016
Grimm (2024)	2016 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2017 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



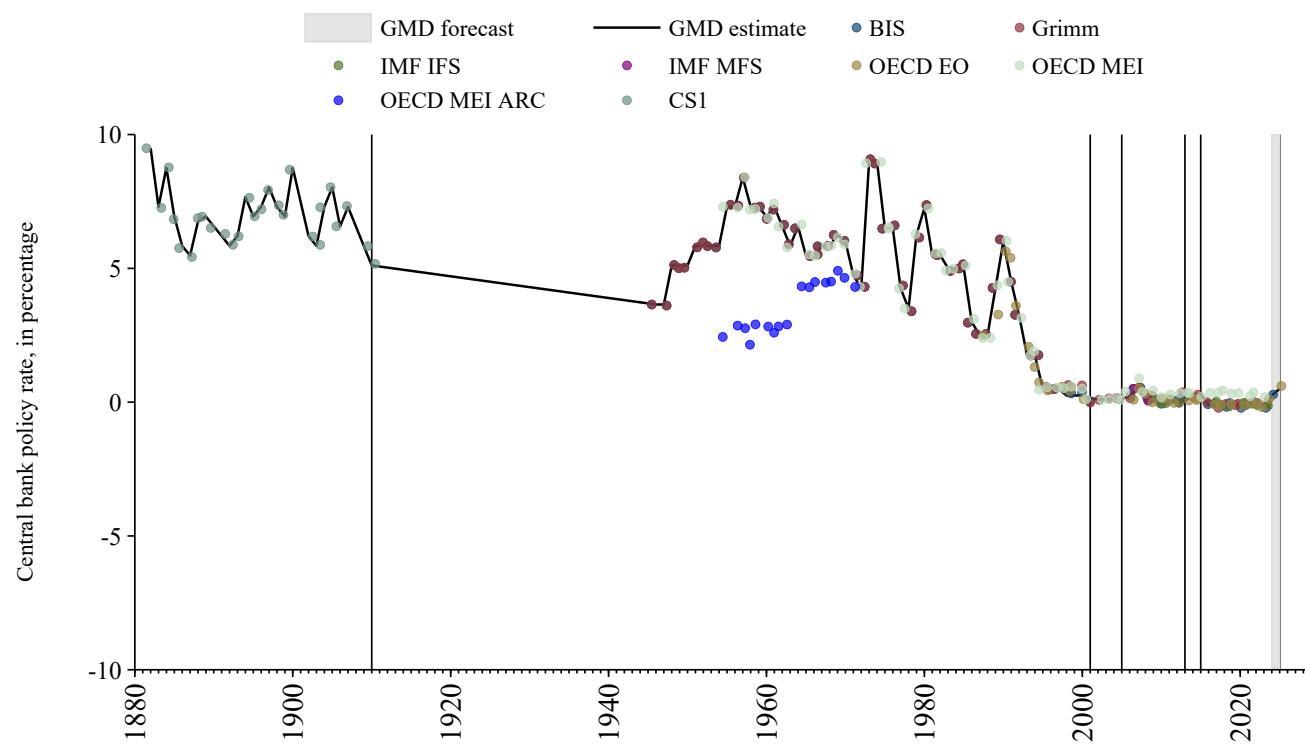
## Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1998 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
Grimm (2024)	2001 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2002 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



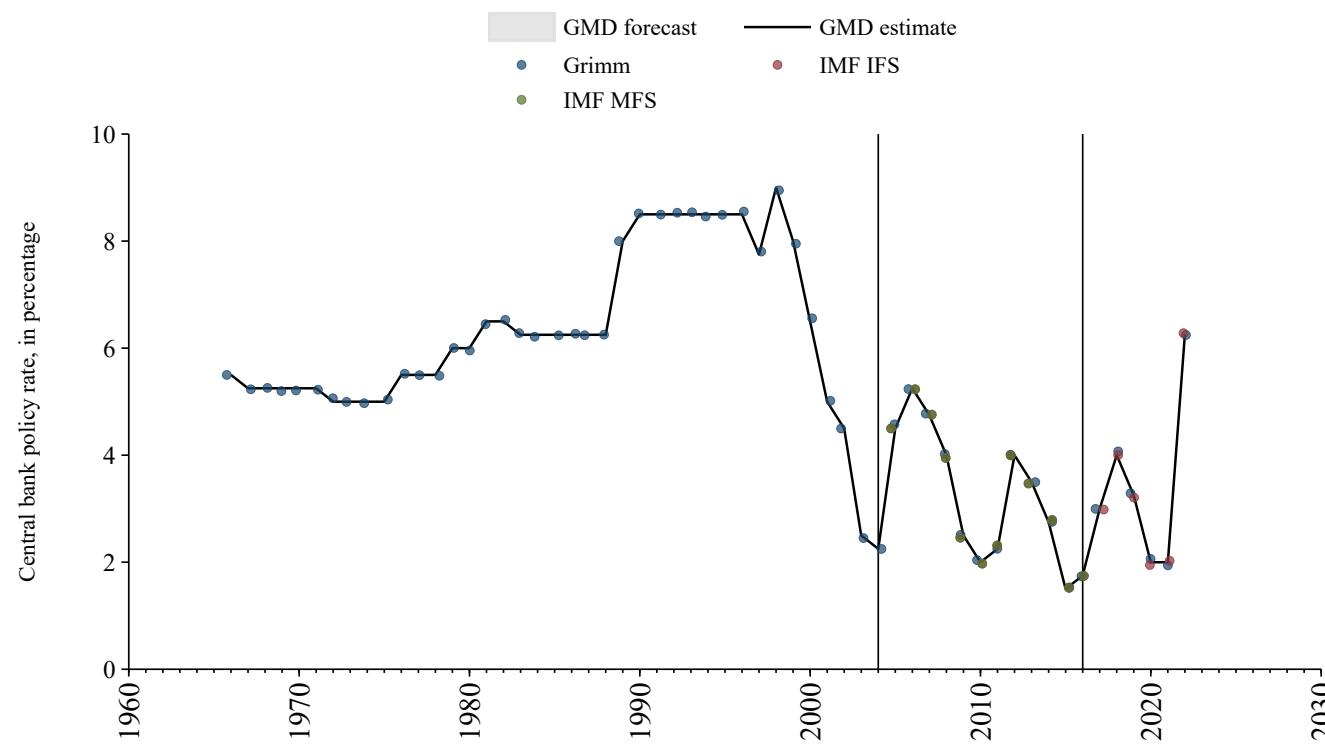
# Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank of Japan (2024)	1882 - 1910	Spliced using overlapping data in 1911
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1911 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002
OECD (2024a)	2002 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2006 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014
OECD (2024a)	2014 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2016 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



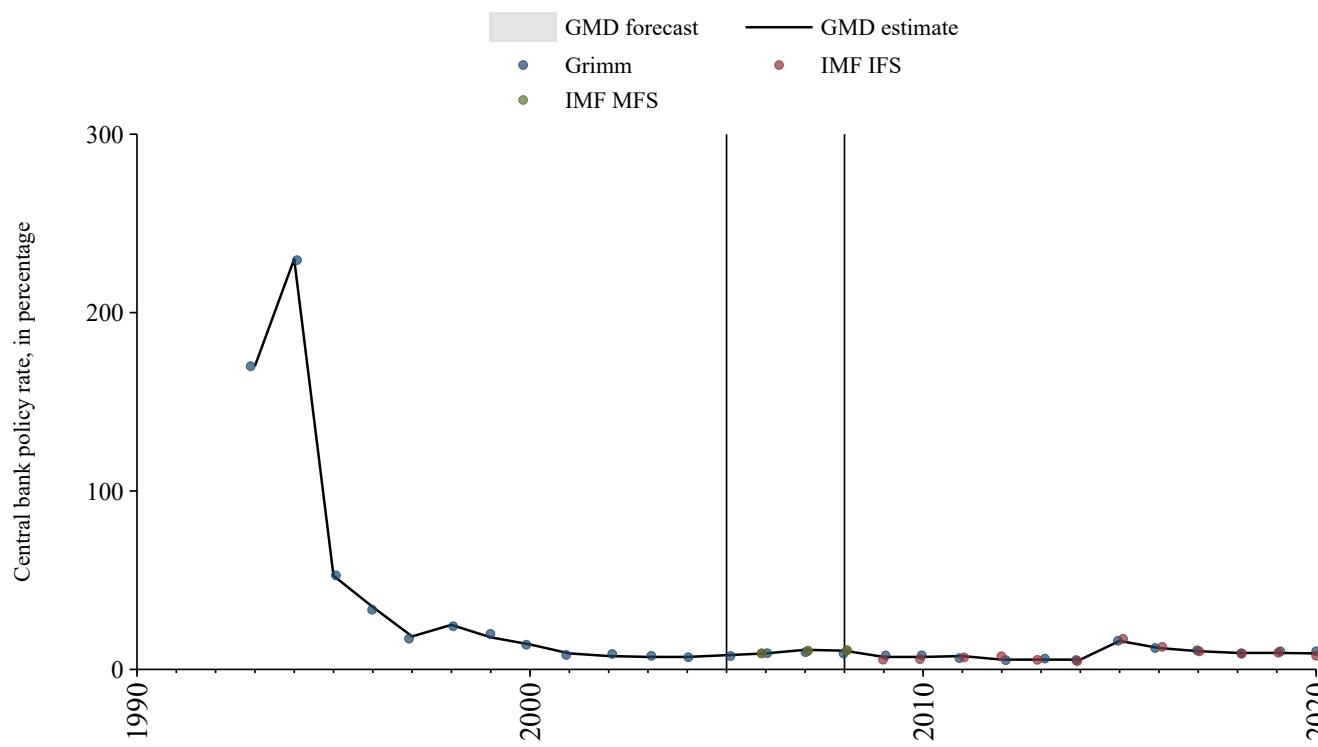
## Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1966 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2005 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017
Grimm (2024)	2017 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



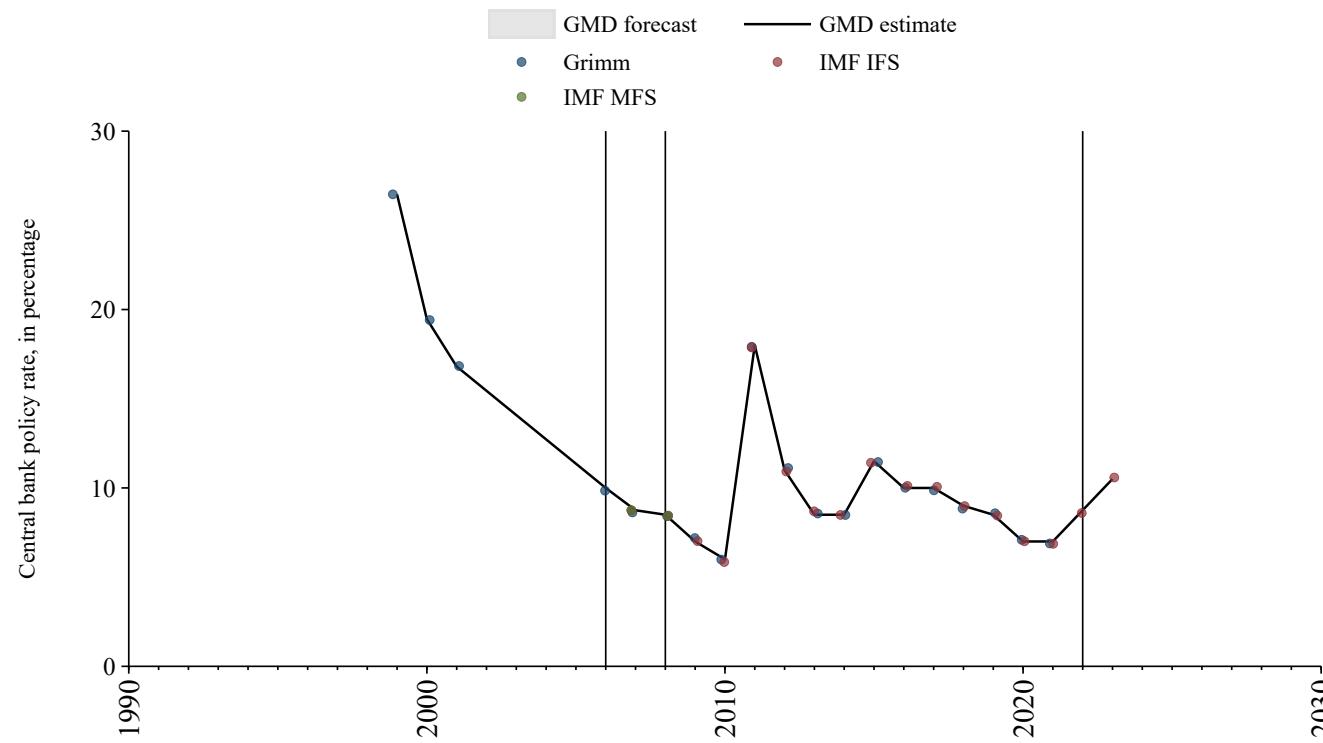
## Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1993 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2006 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



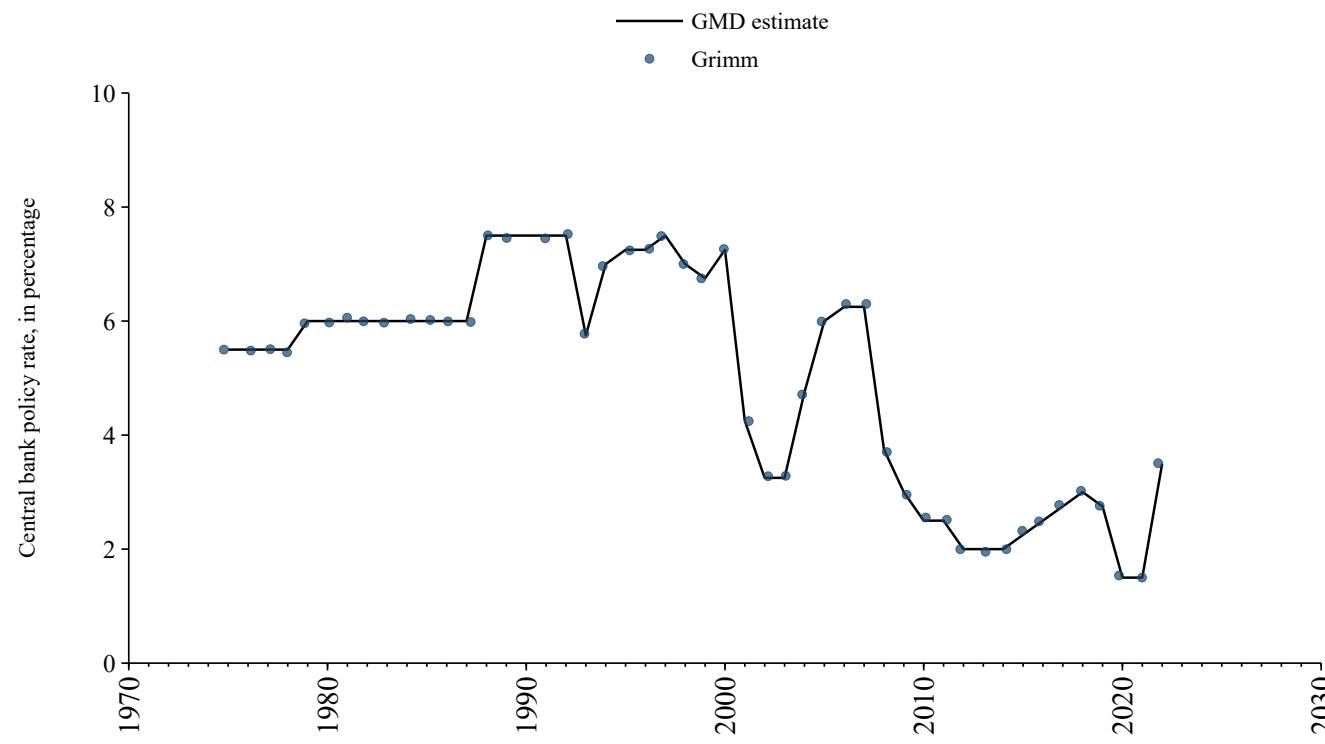
## Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1999 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2007 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



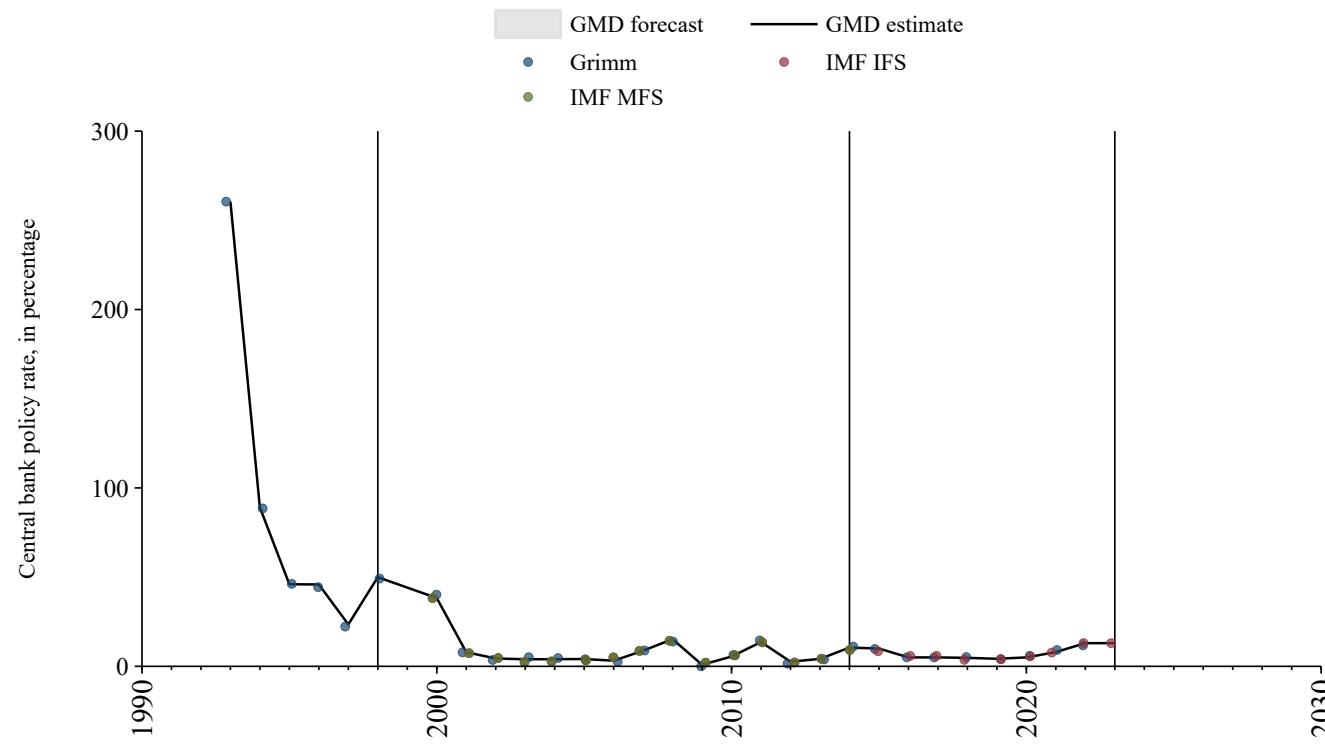
# Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1975 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



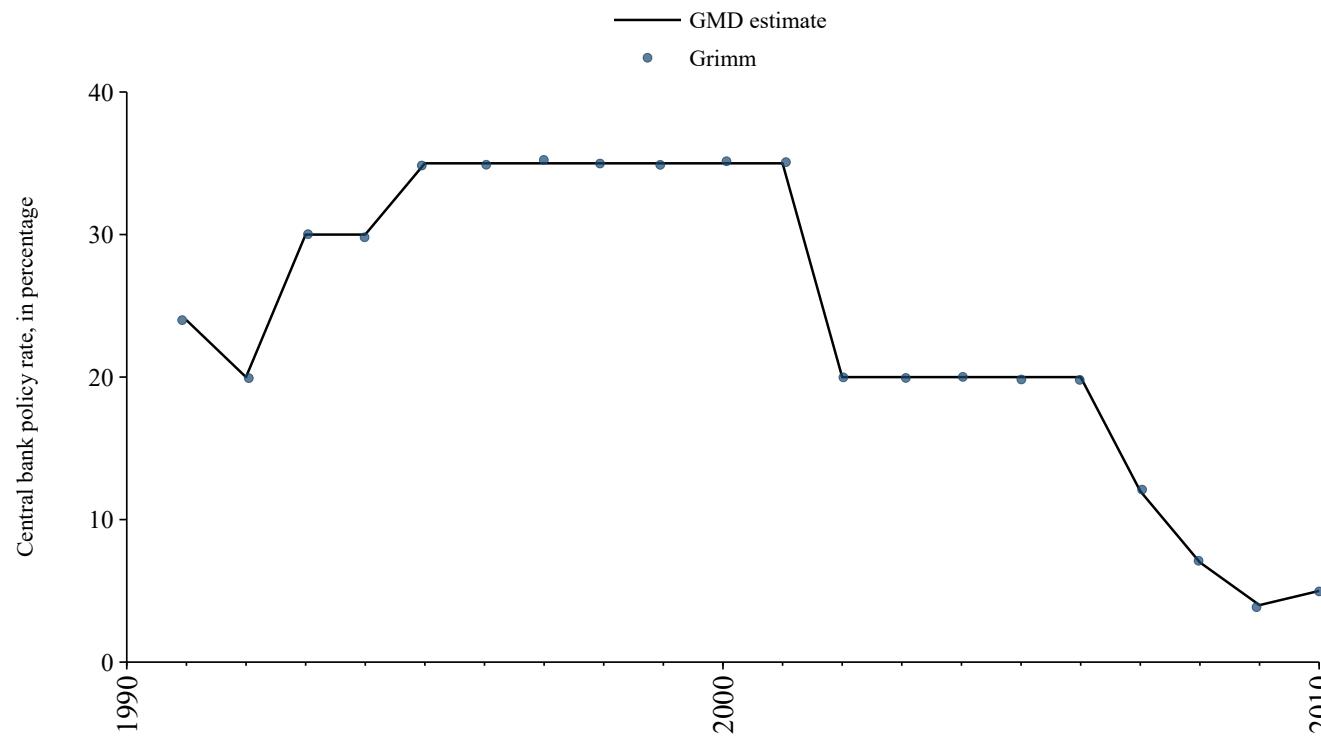
## Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1993 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1999 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015
Grimm (2024)	2015 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



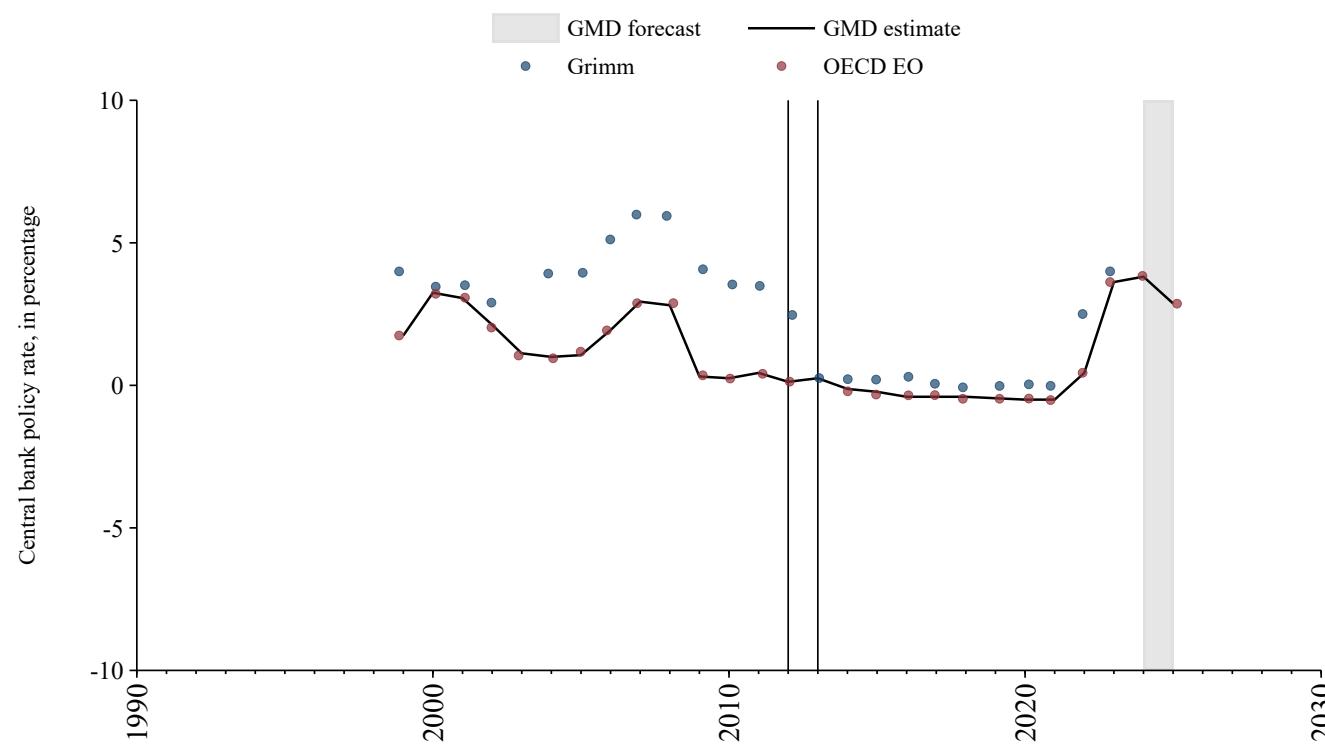
## Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1991 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



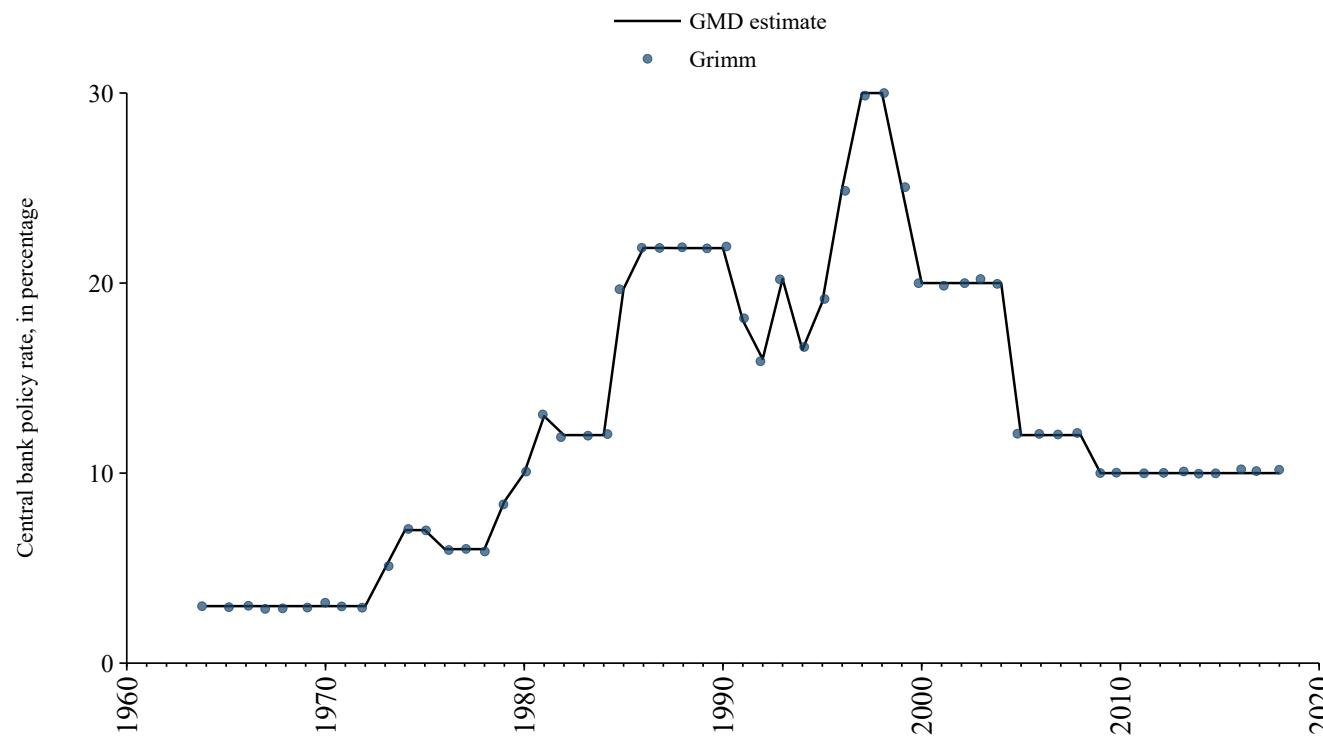
## Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	1999 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2014 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



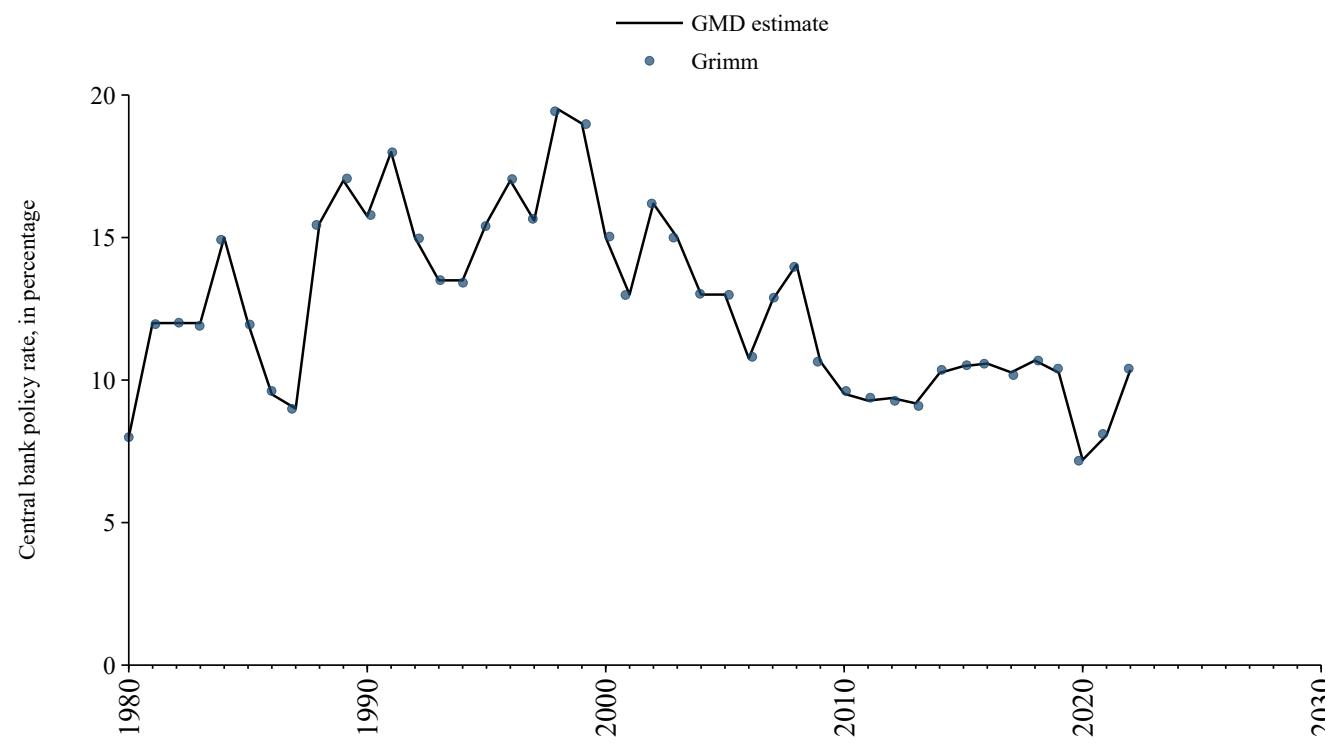
## Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1964 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019



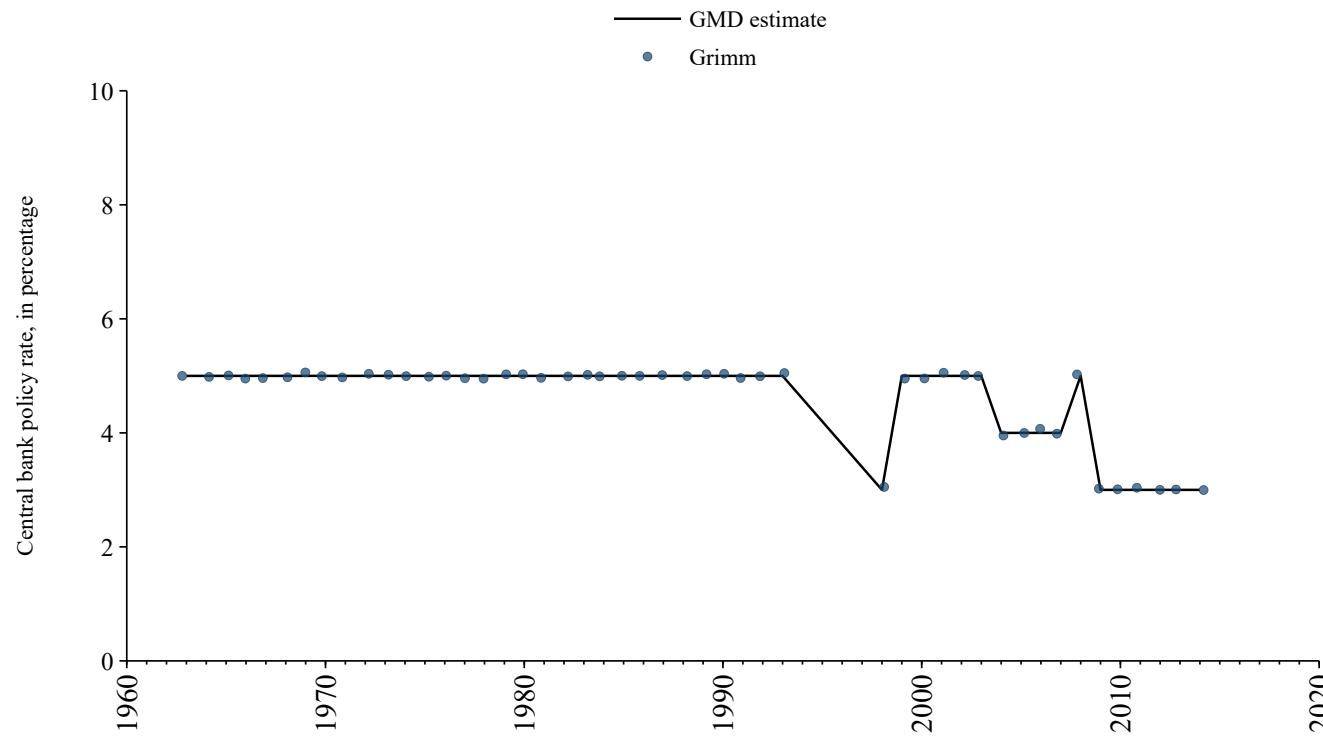
# Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



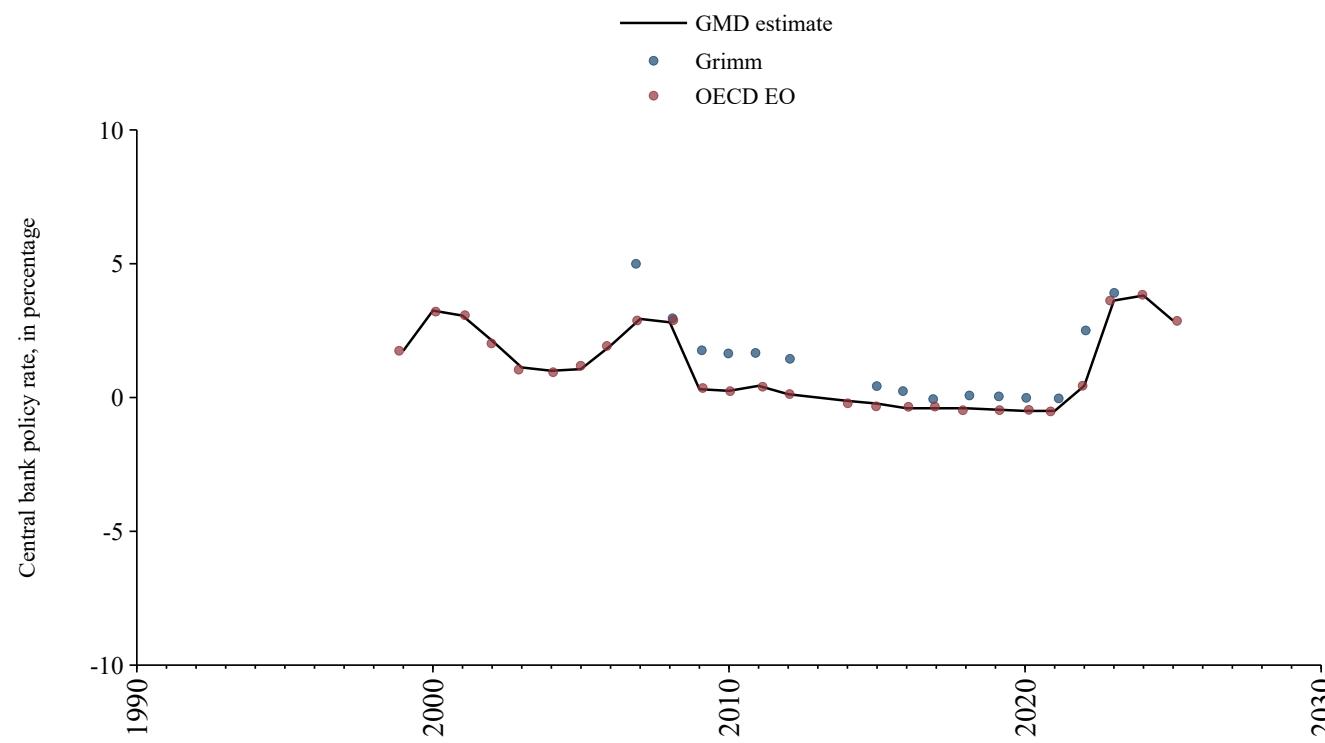
# Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1963 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



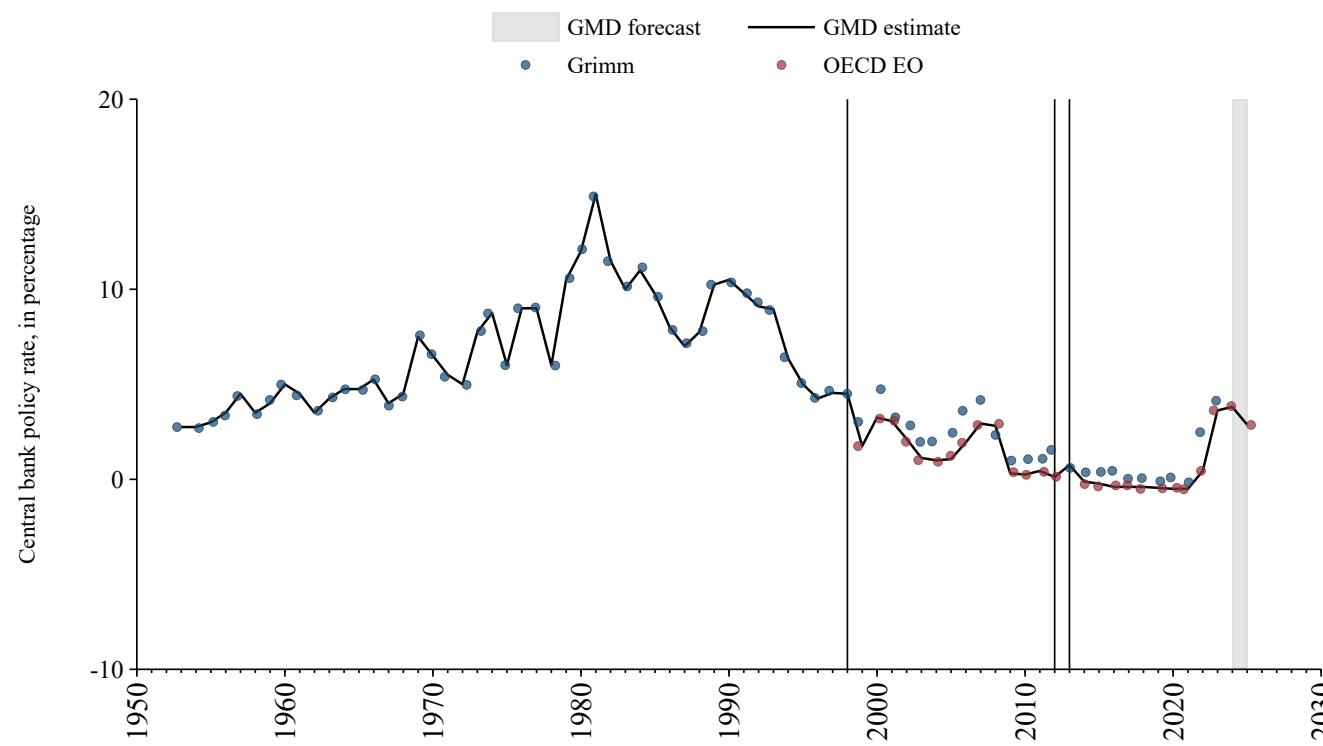
# Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	1999 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



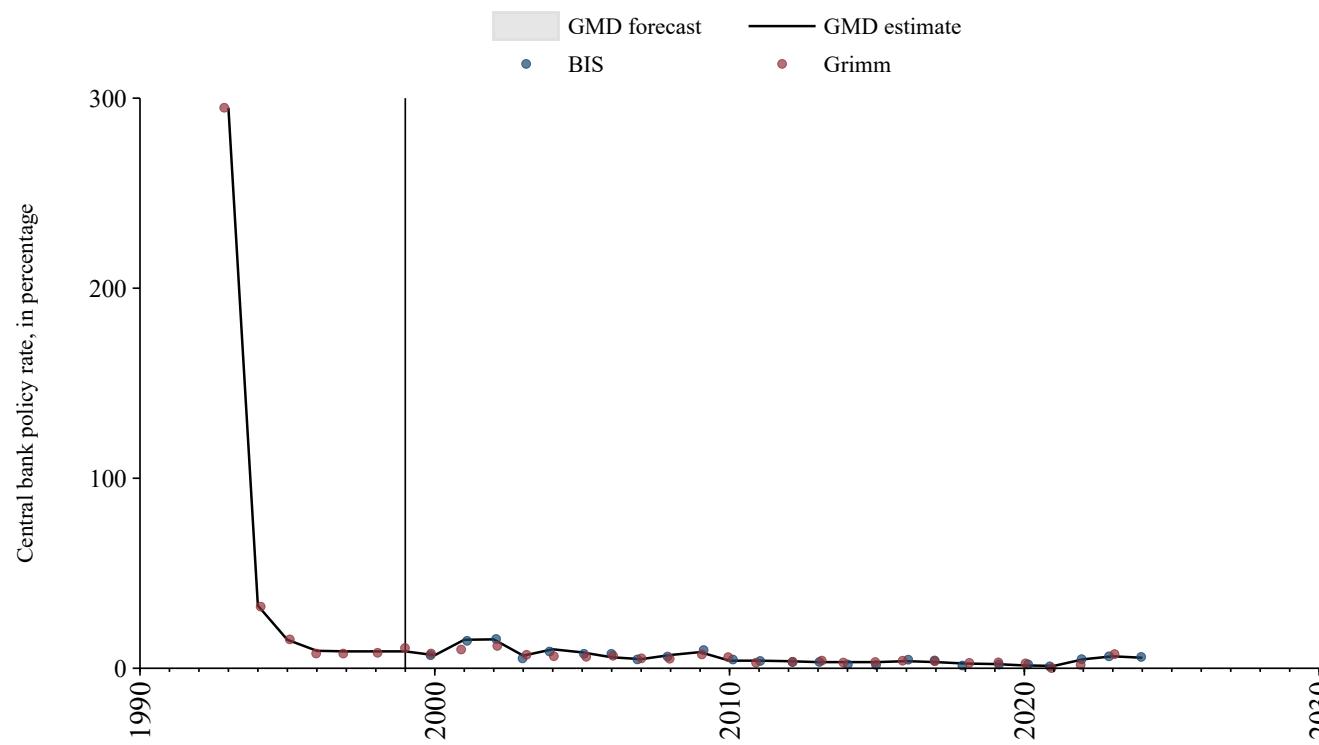
## Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1953 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1999 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
Grimm (2024)	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2014 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



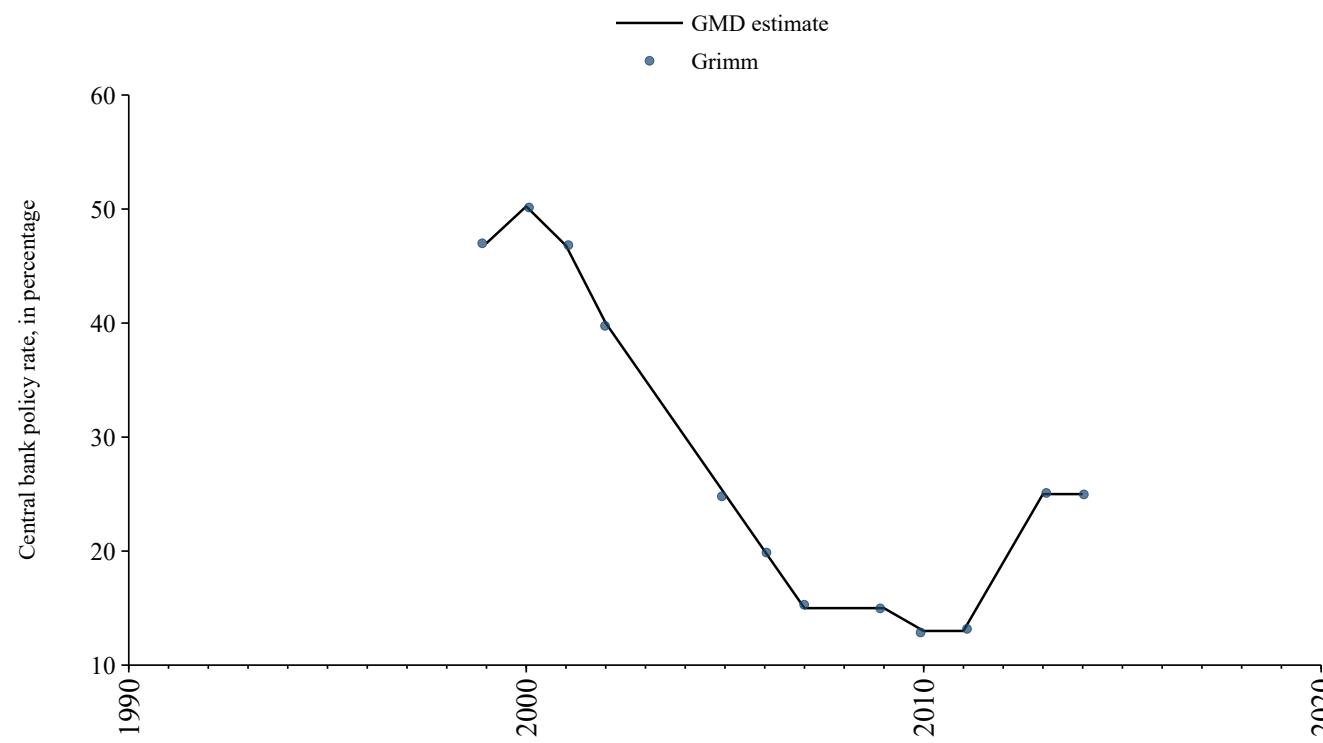
## Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1993 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



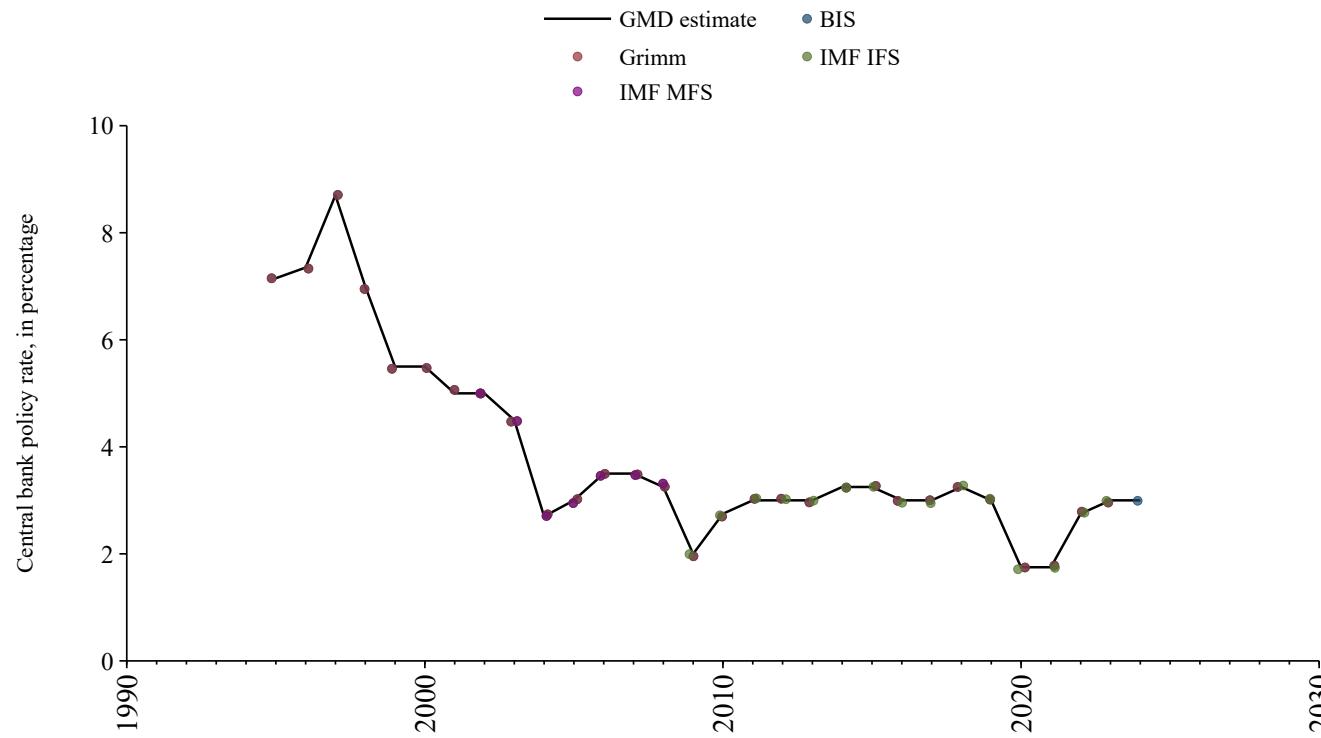
# Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1999 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



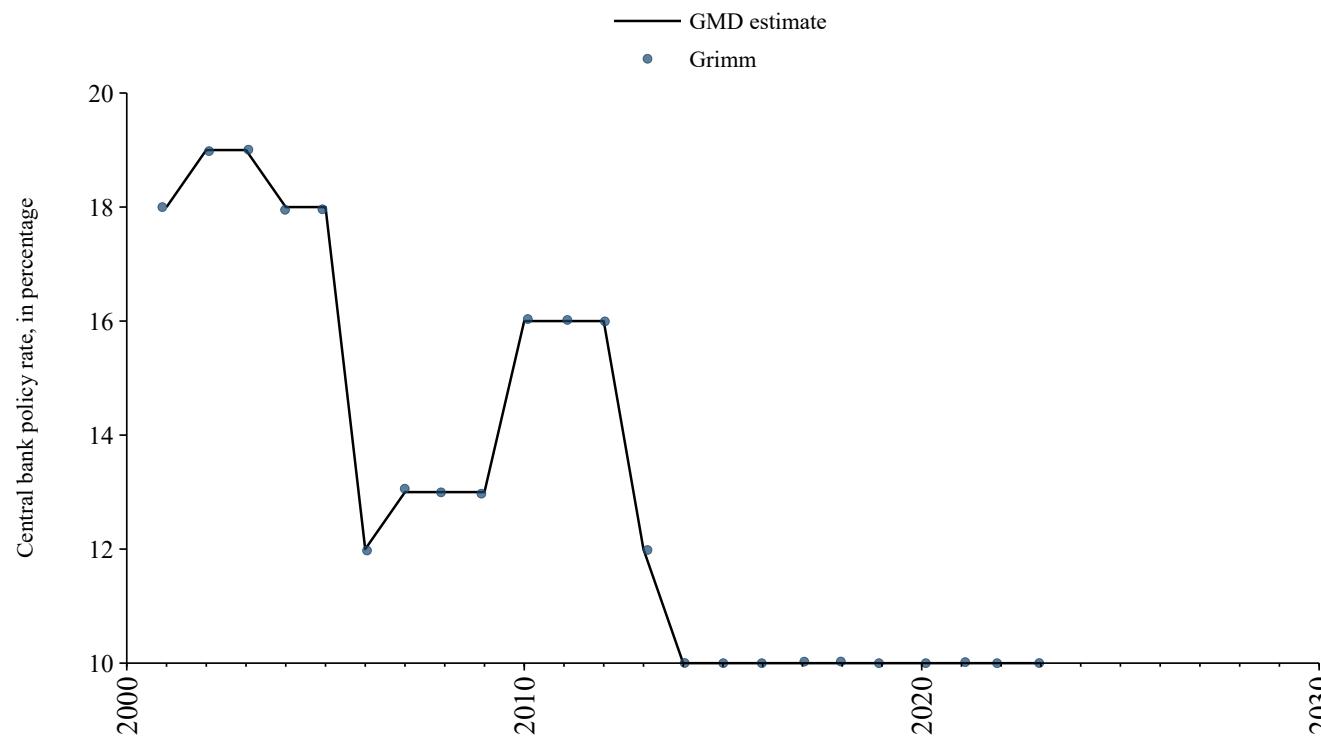
# Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



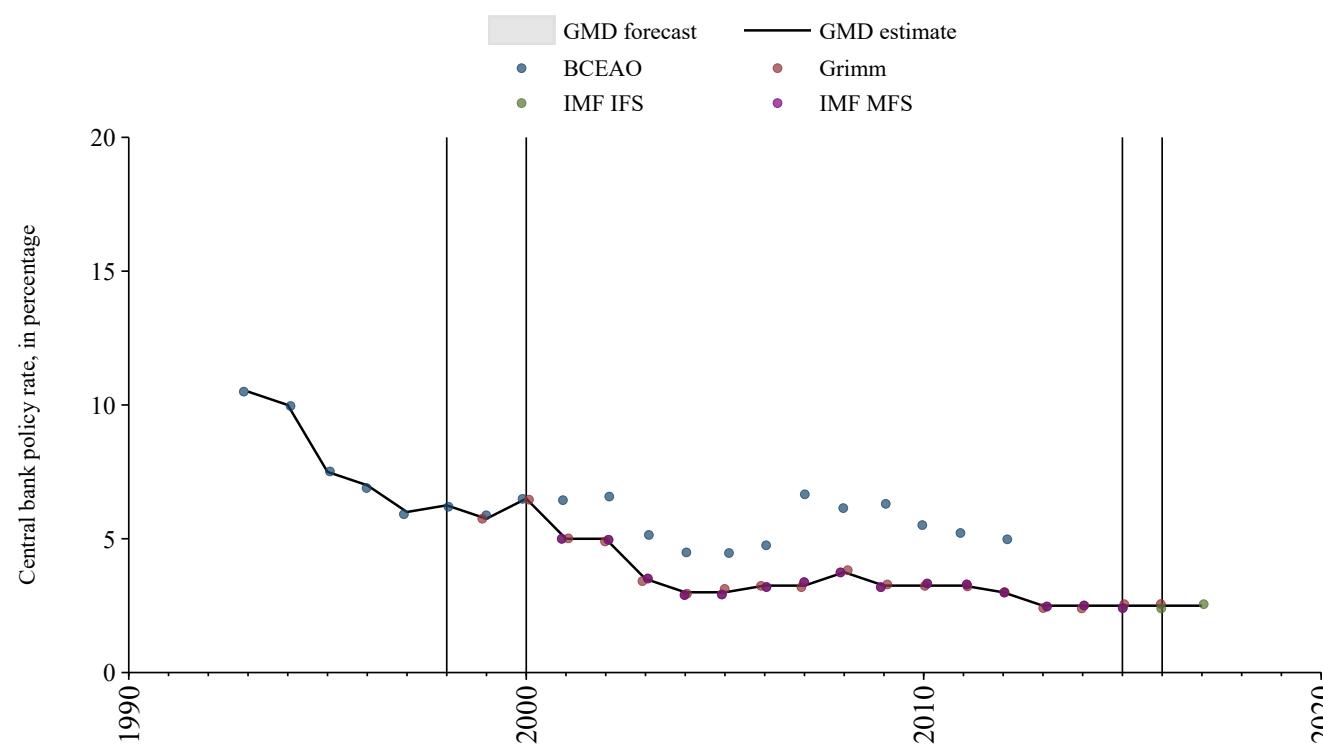
## Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



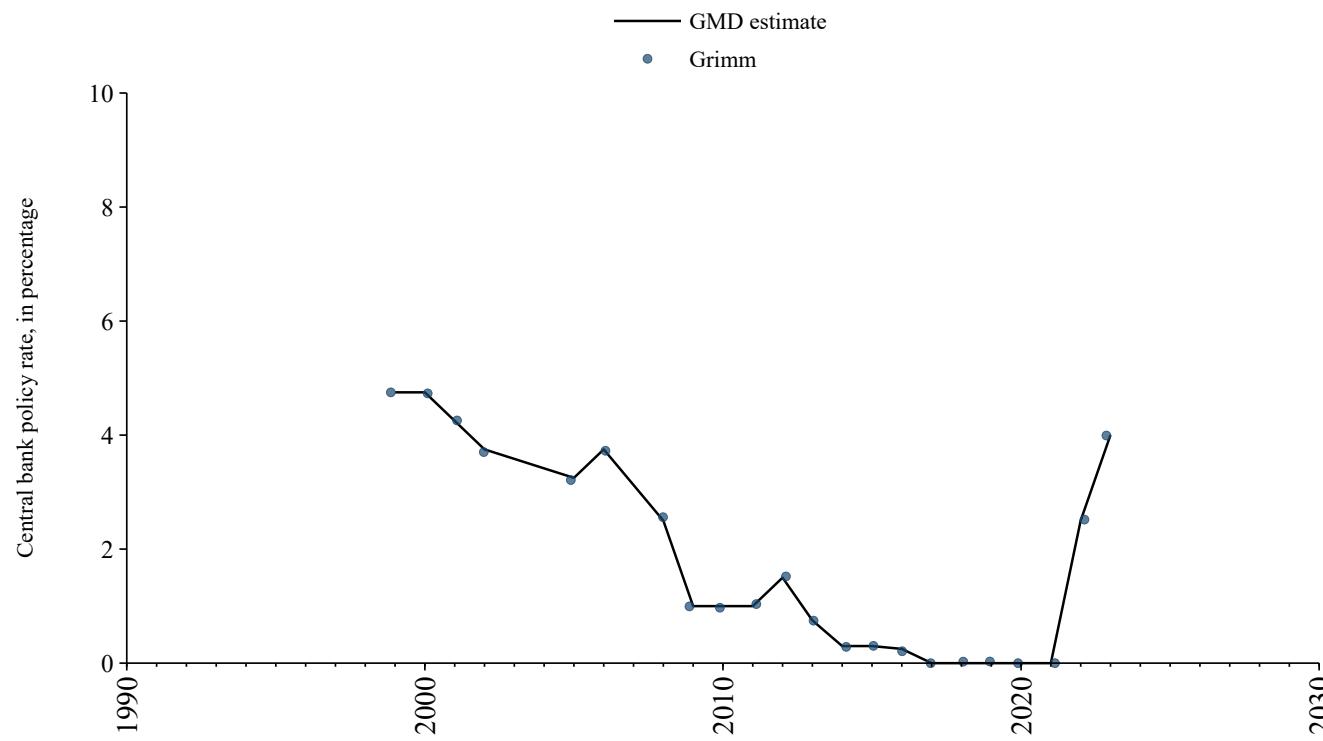
## Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1993 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
Grimm (2024)	1999 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2001 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016
Grimm (2024)	2016 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2017 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



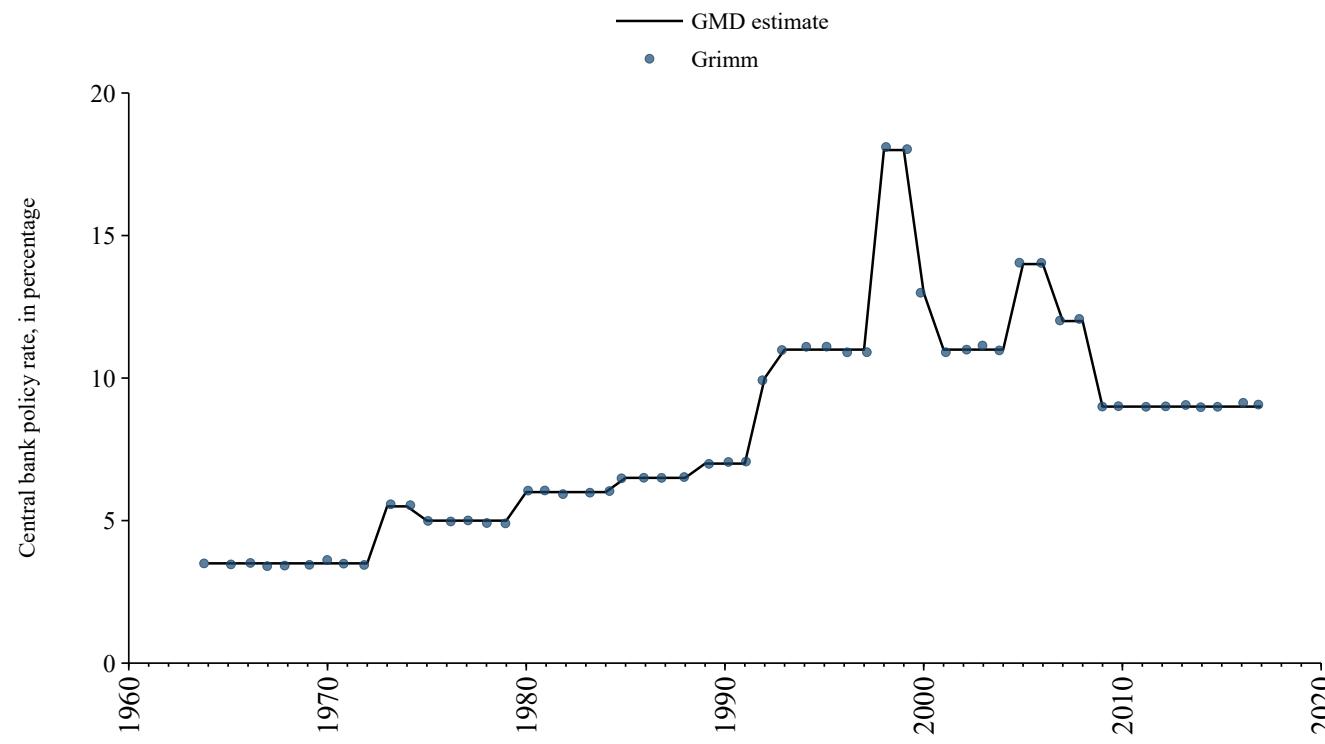
## Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1999 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



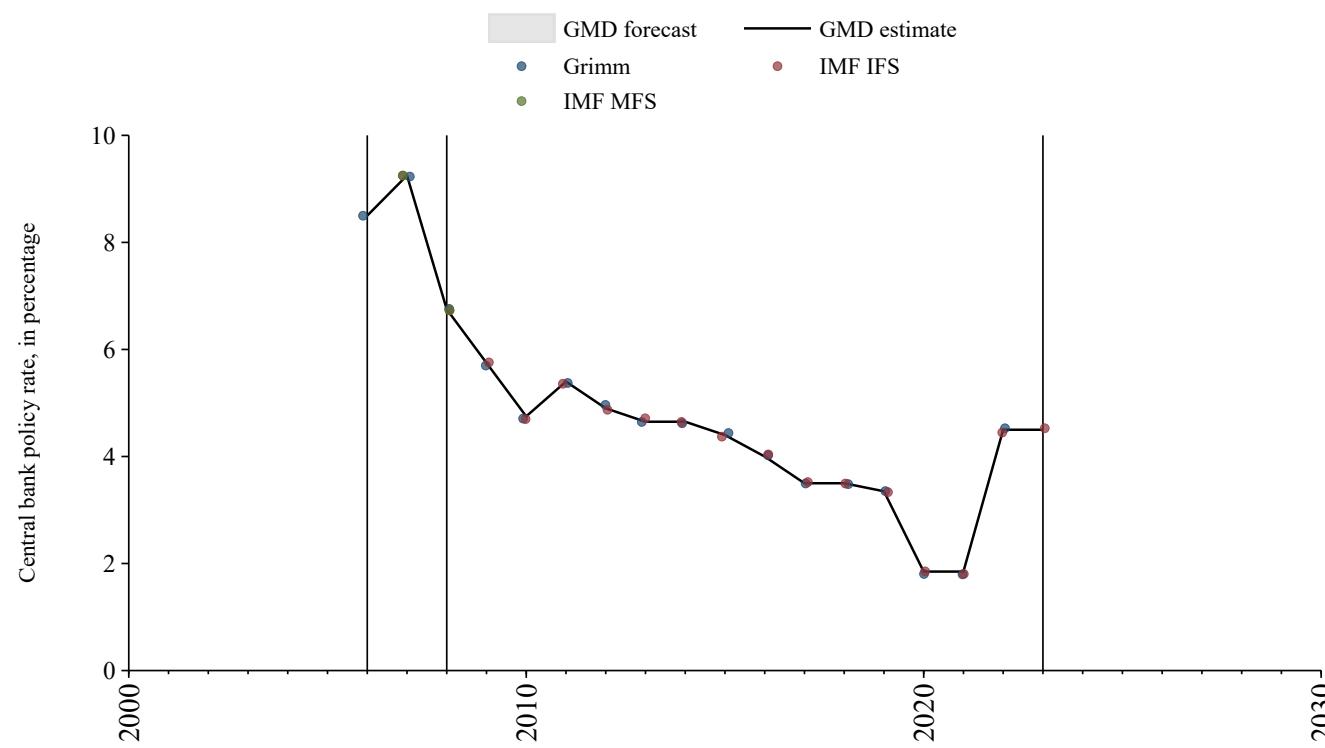
# Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1964 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



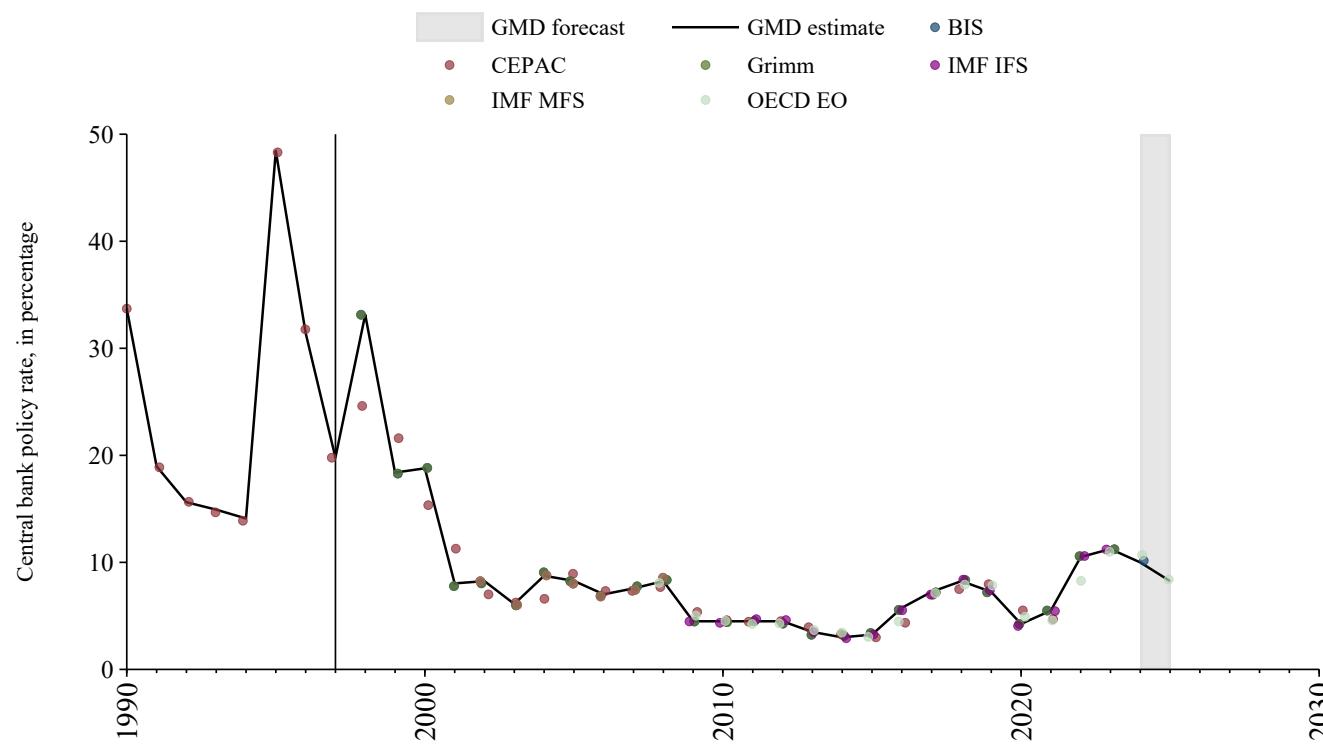
# Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	2006 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2007 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



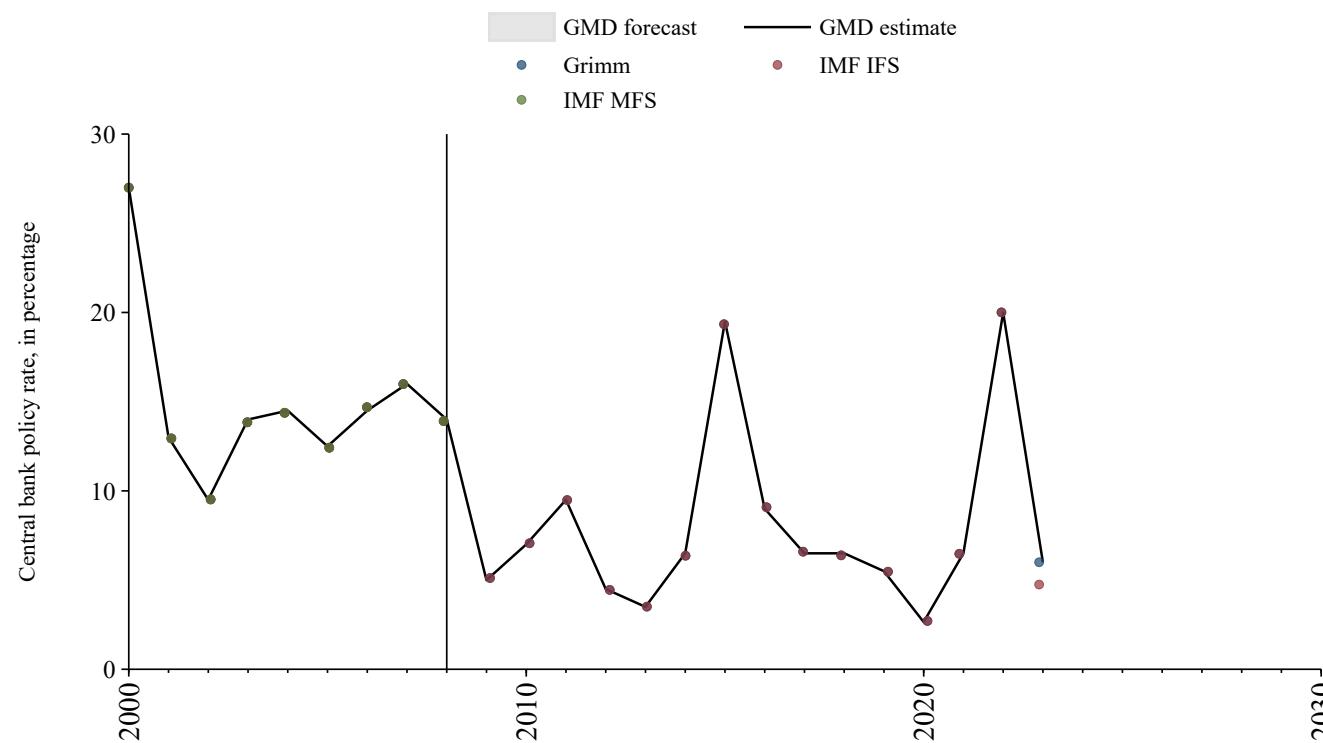
## Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1990 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1998 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



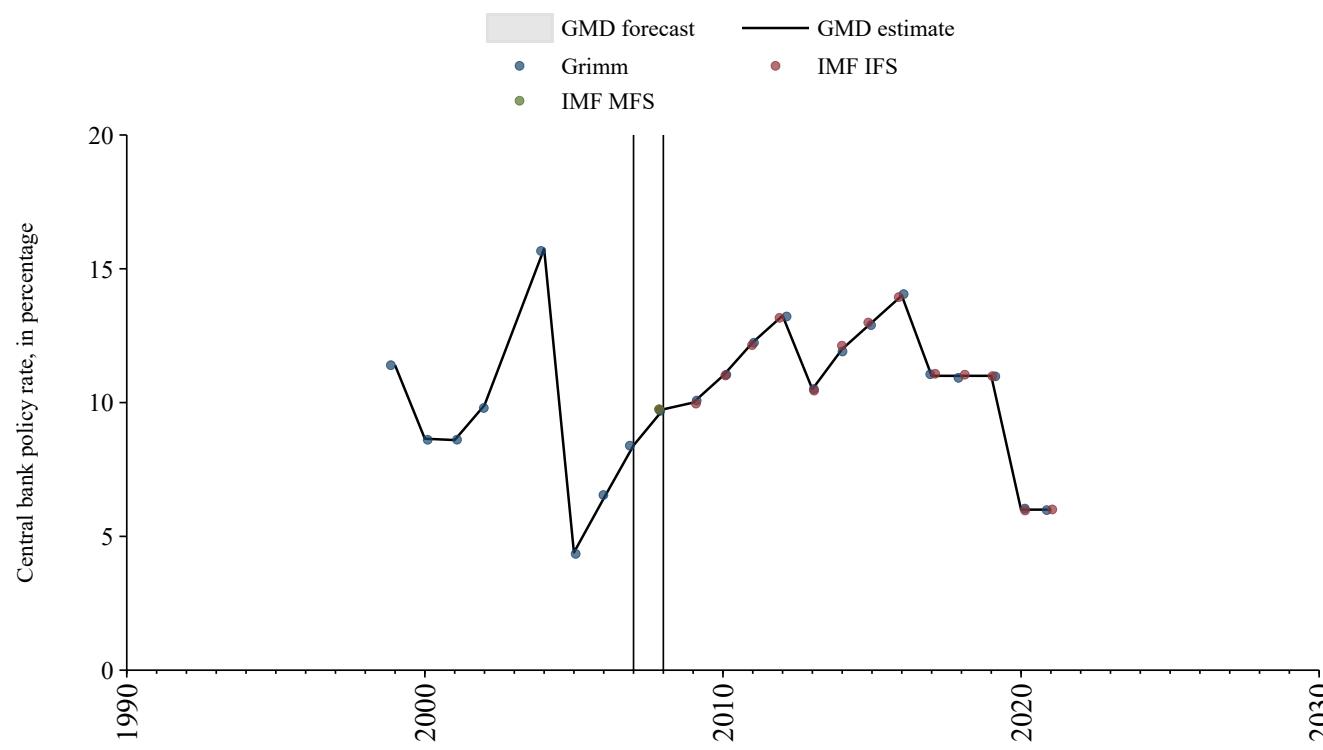
## Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	2000 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



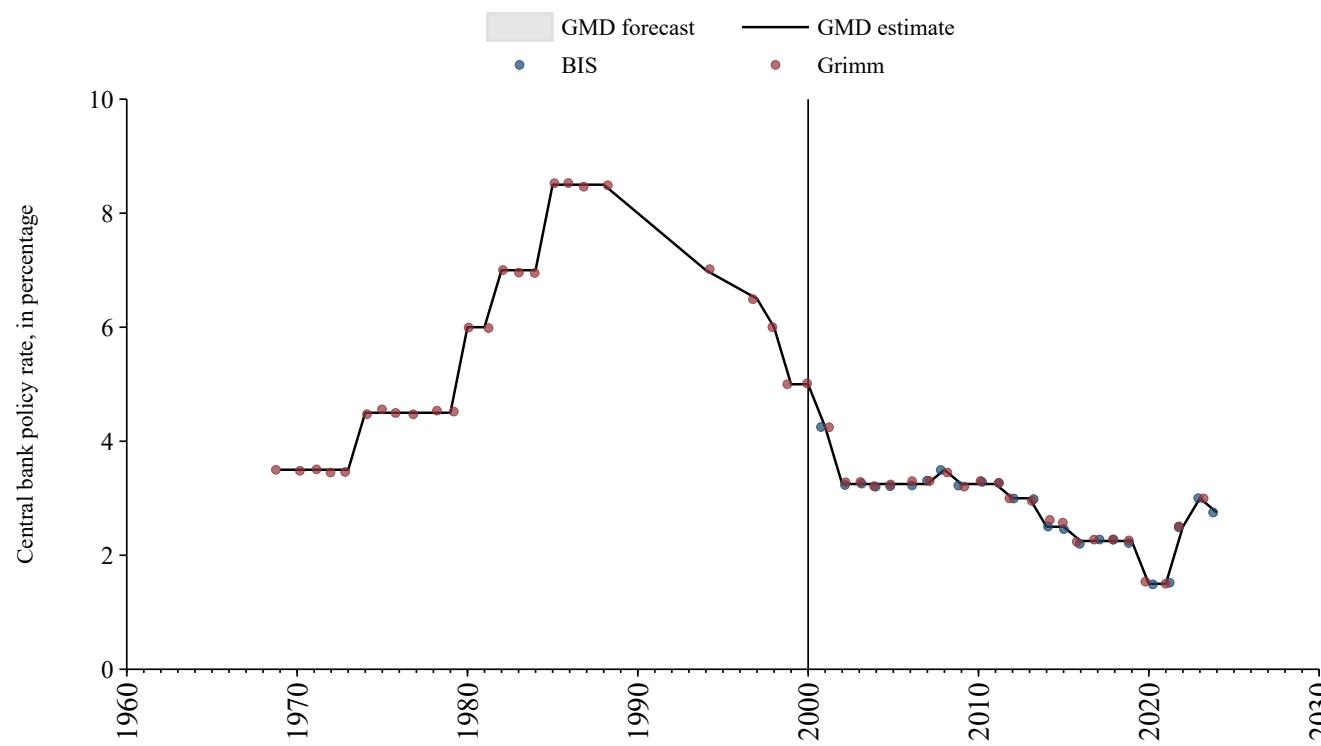
## Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1999 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2008 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



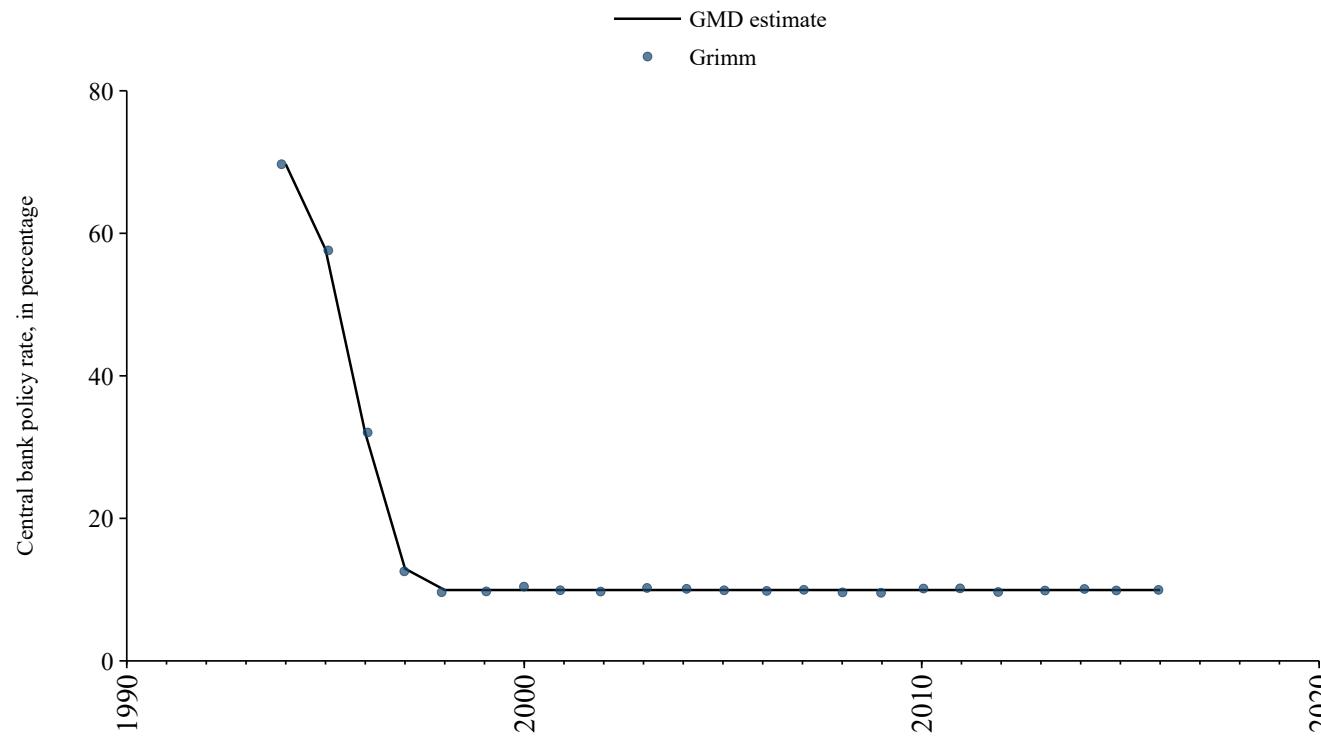
## Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1969 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2001 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



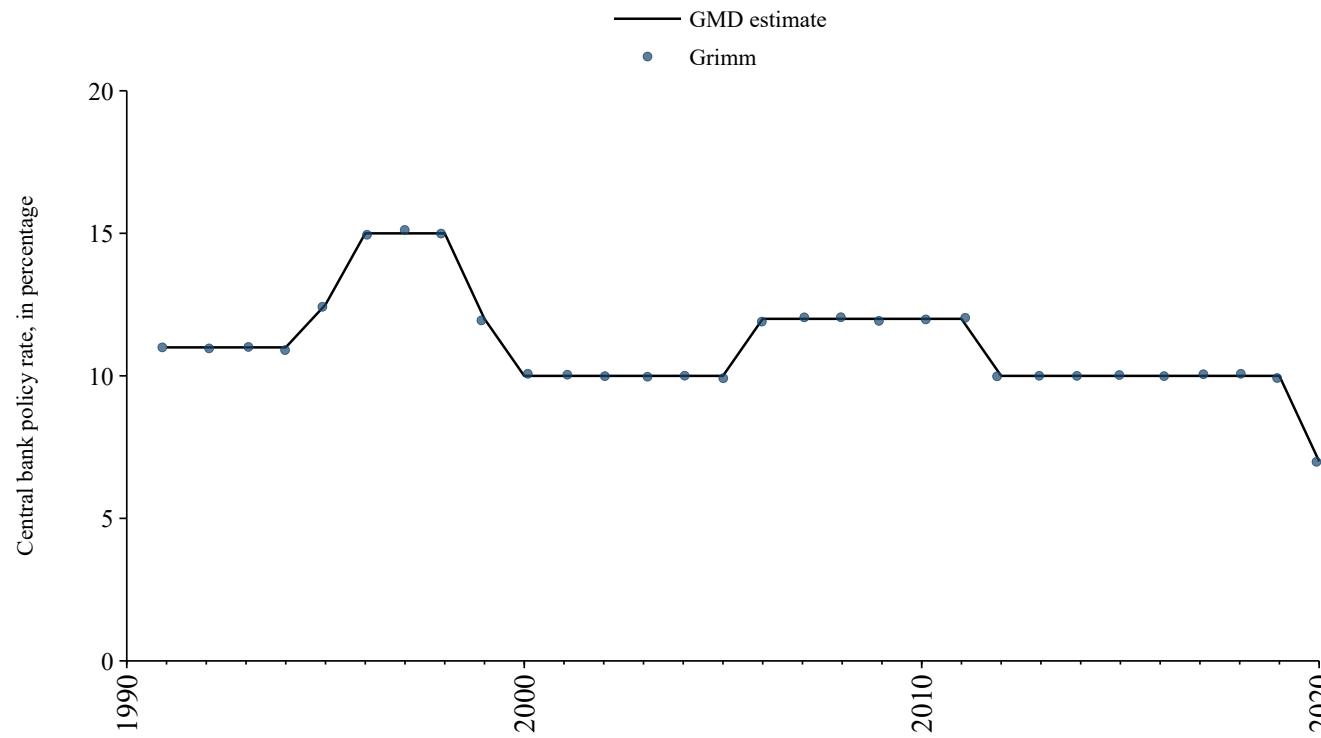
# Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1994 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



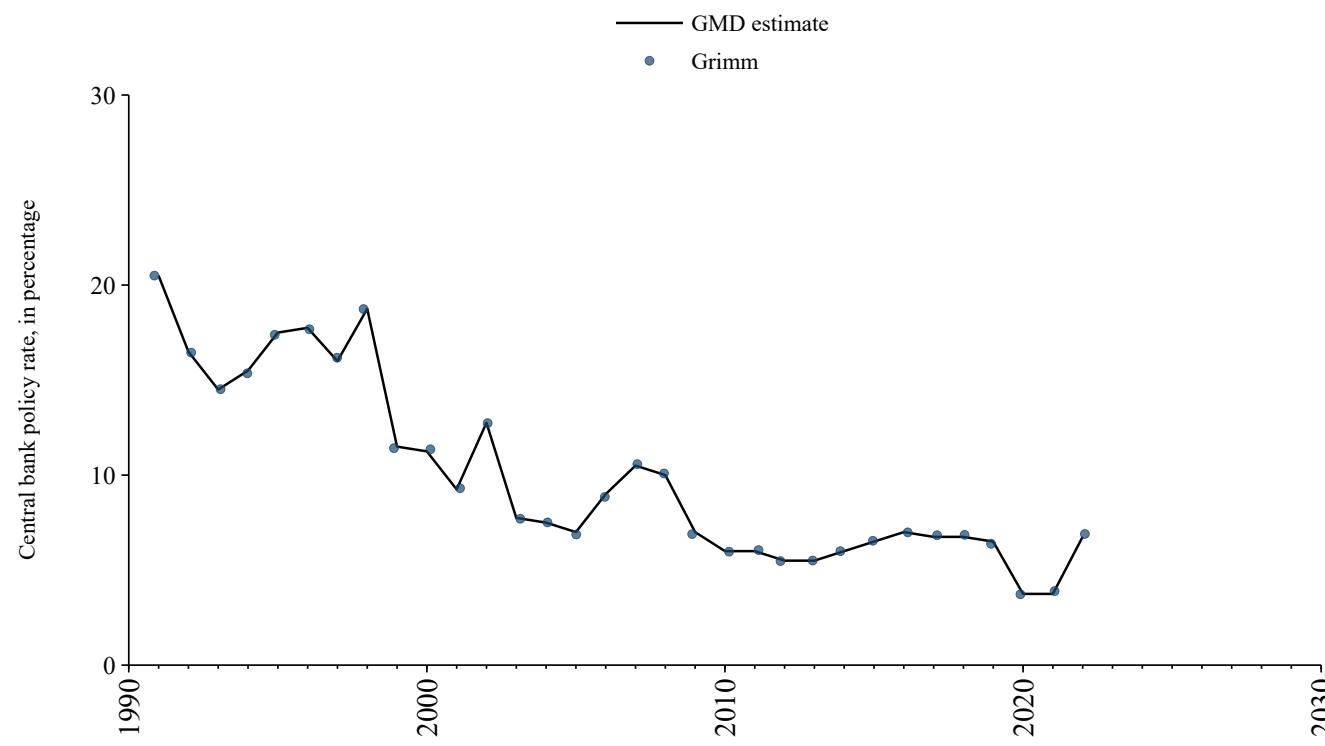
# Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1991 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



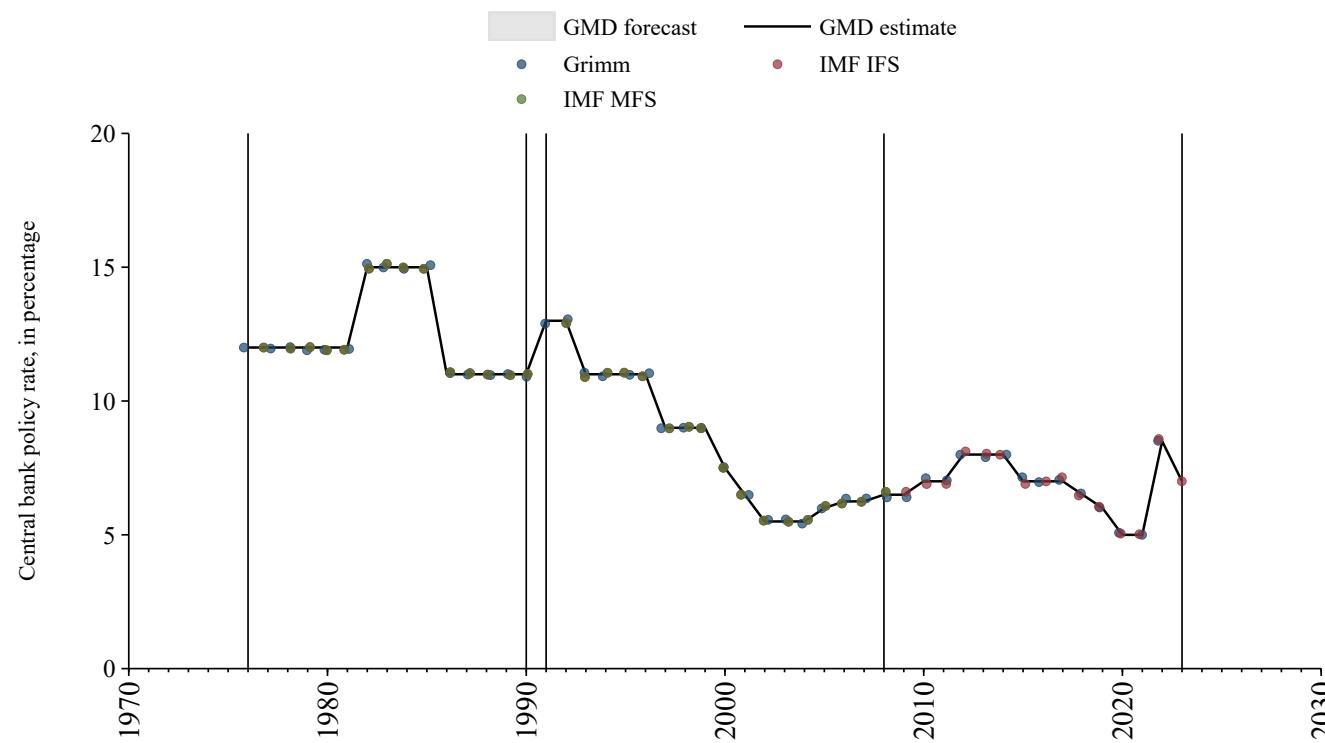
# Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1991 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



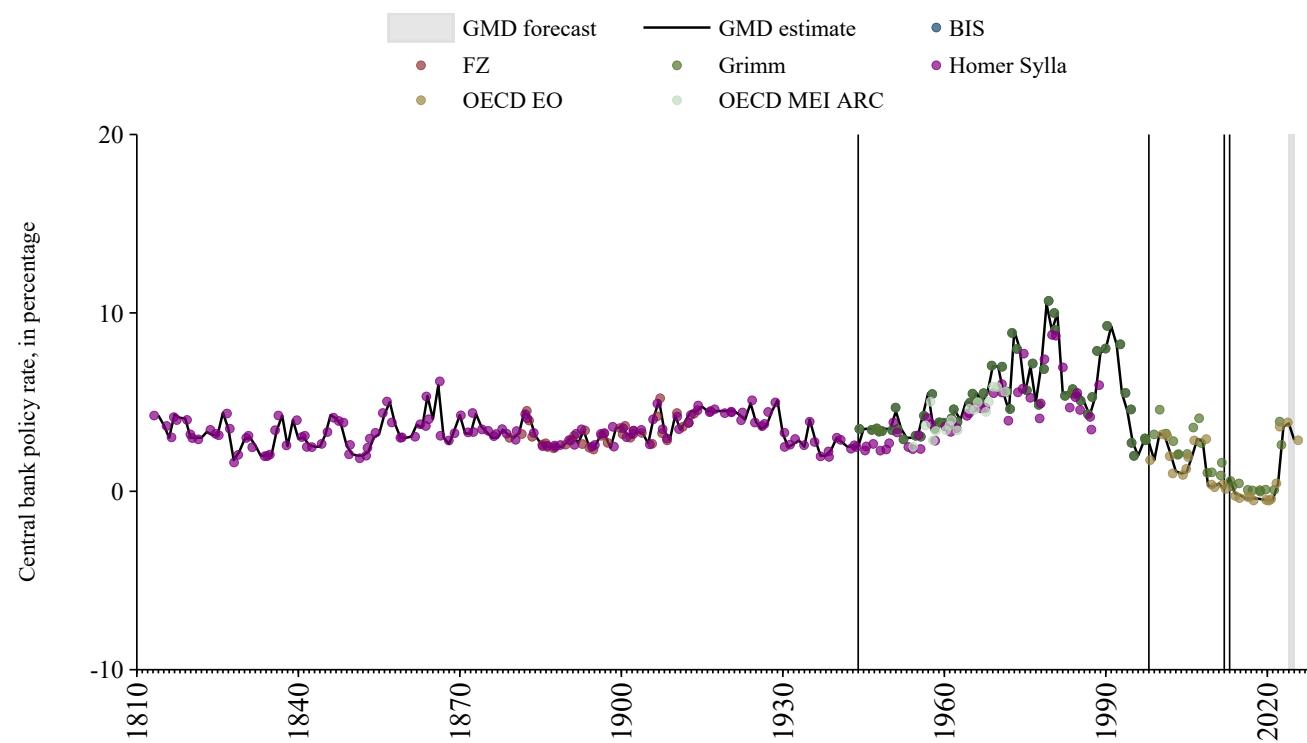
# Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1976 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1977 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
Grimm (2024)	1991 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1992 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



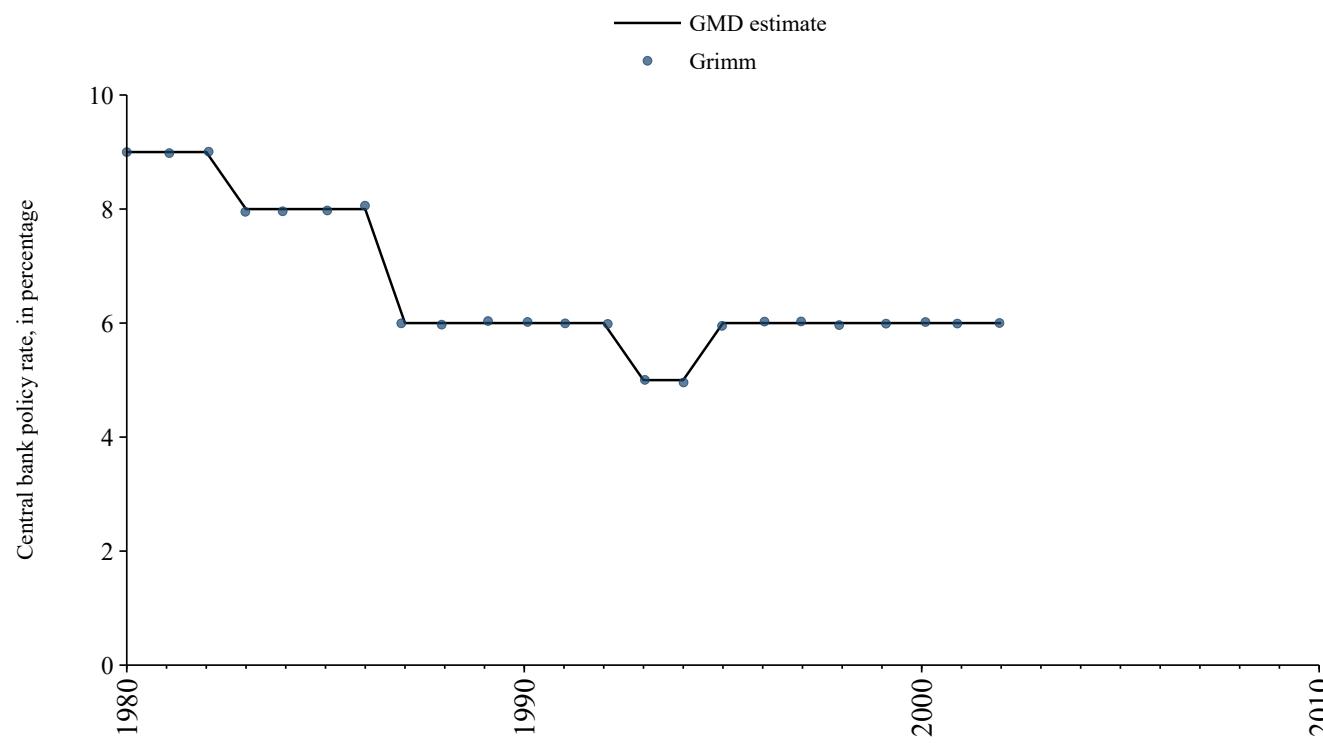
## Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1814 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1945 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1999 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
Grimm (2024)	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2014 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



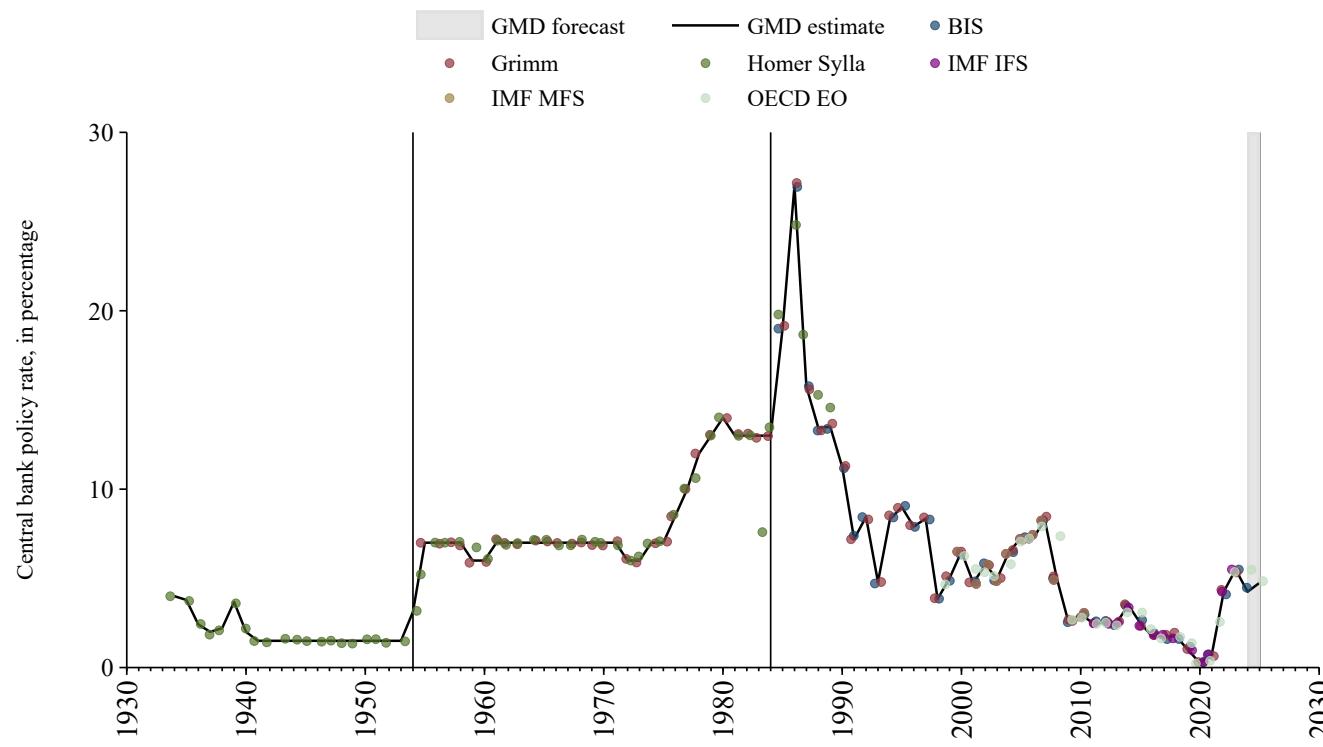
## Netherlands Antilles

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1980 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003



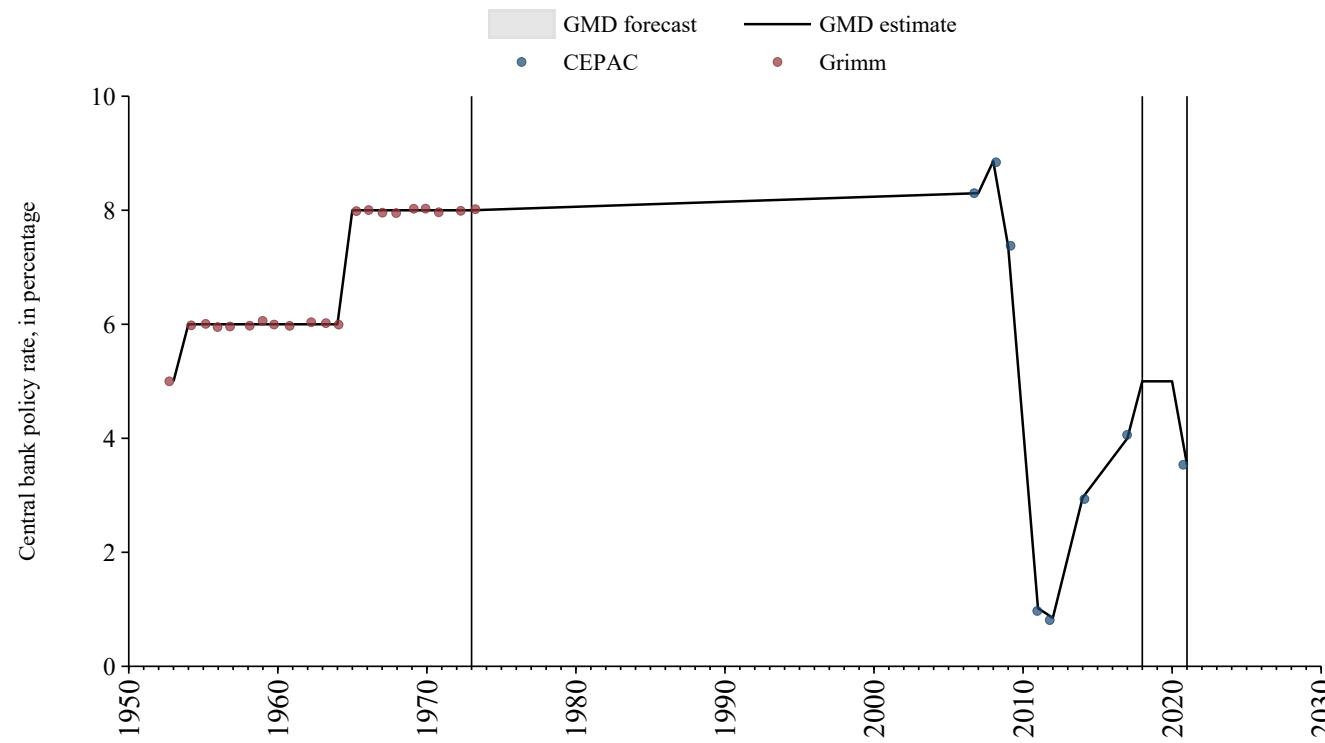
## New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1934 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955
Grimm (2024)	1955 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1985 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



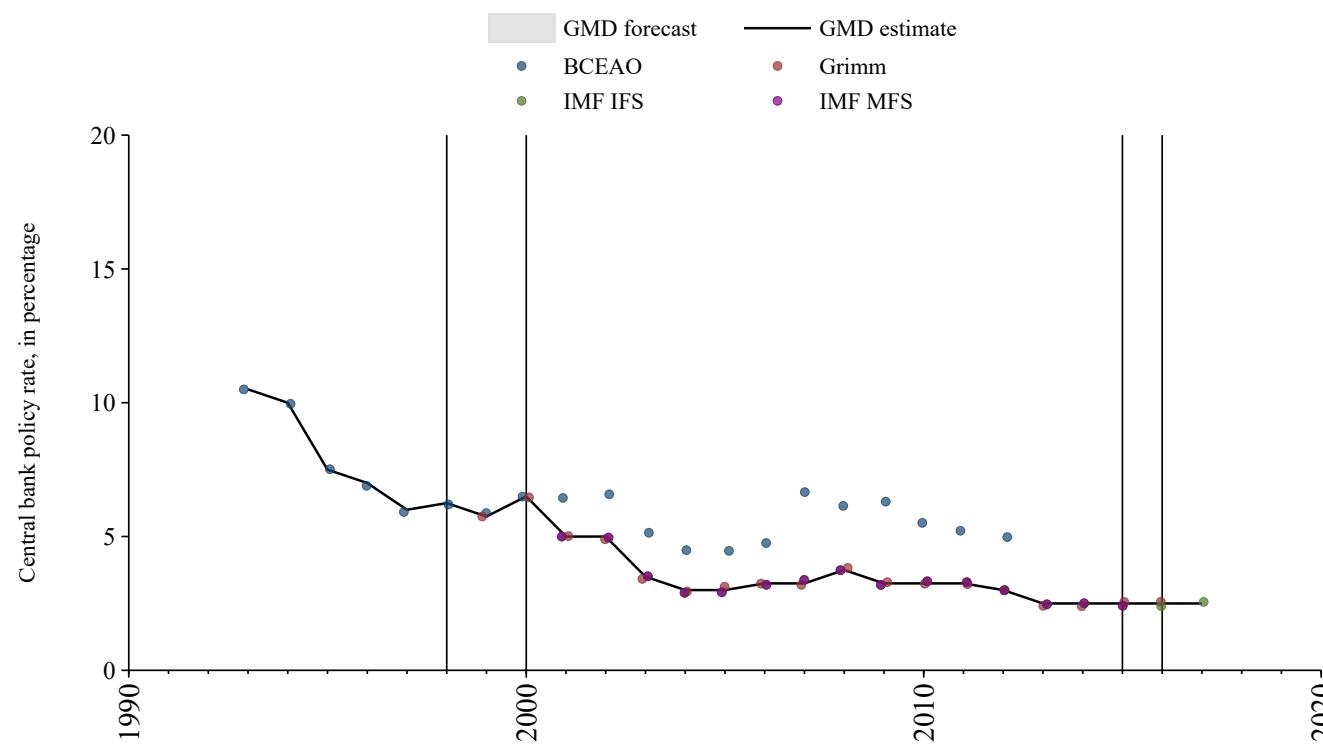
## Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1953 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1974 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018
Grimm (2024)	2018 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022



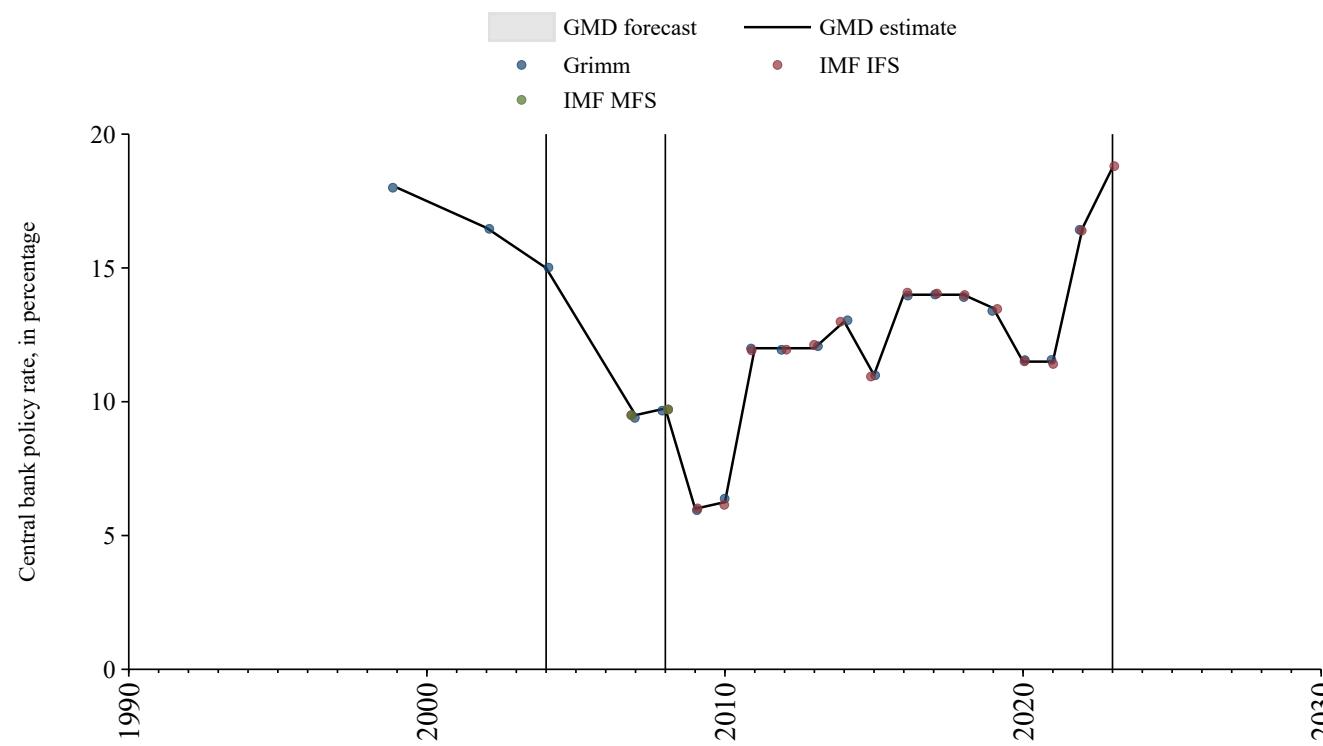
## Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1993 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
Grimm (2024)	1999 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2001 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016
Grimm (2024)	2016 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2017 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



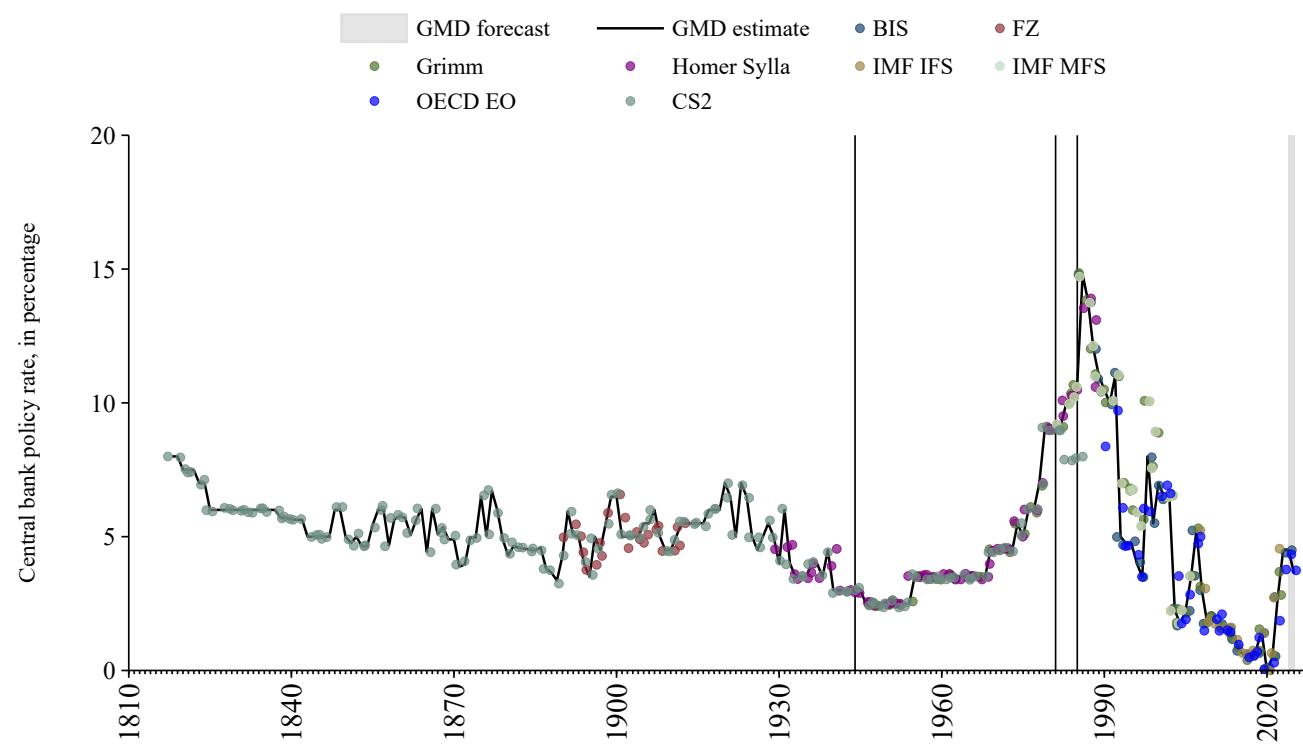
## Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1999 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2005 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



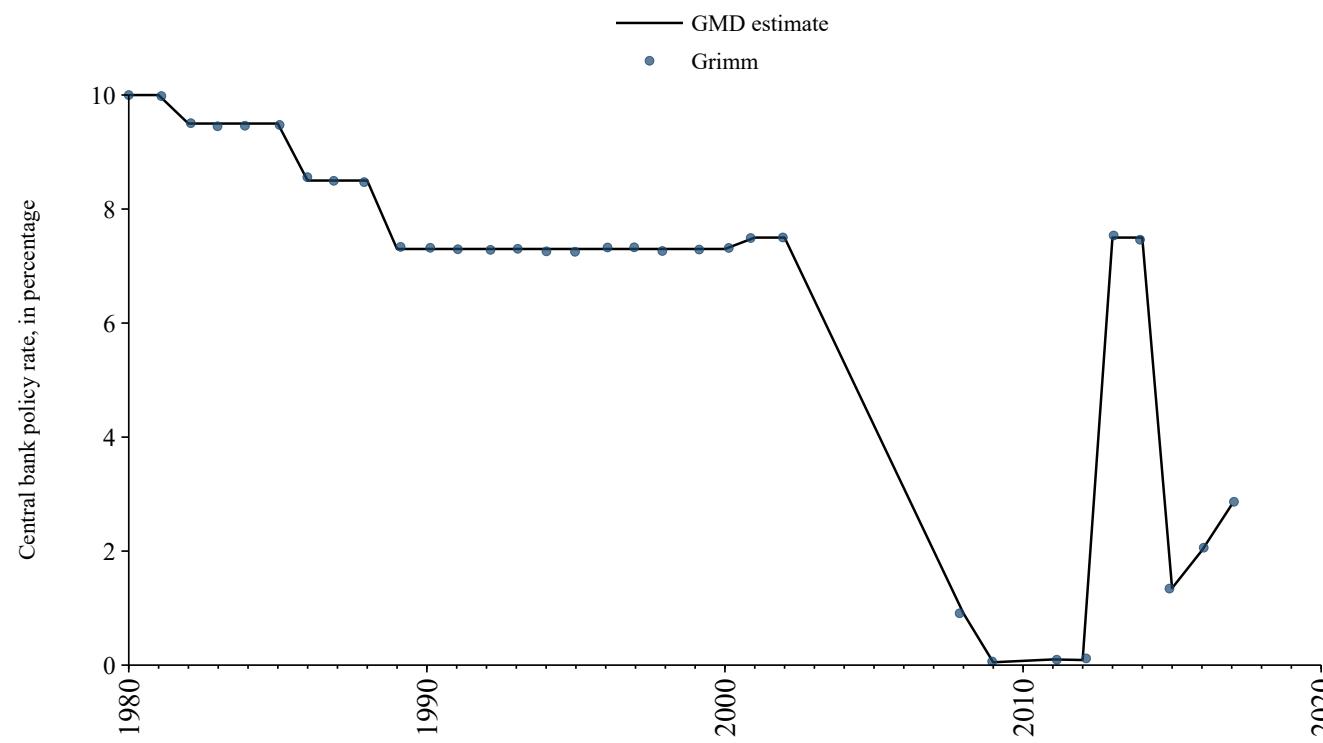
## Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Norges Bank	1818 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945
Grimm (2024)	1945 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1982 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1986 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



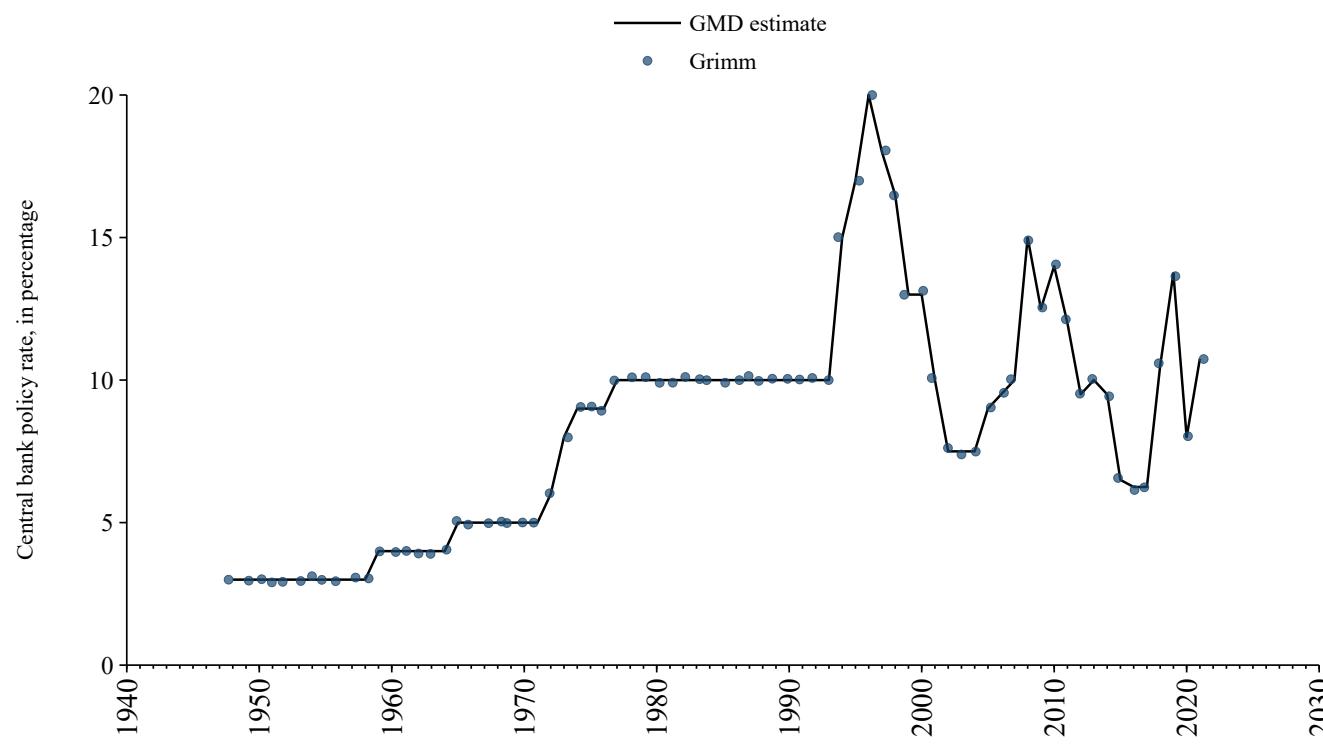
## Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1980 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



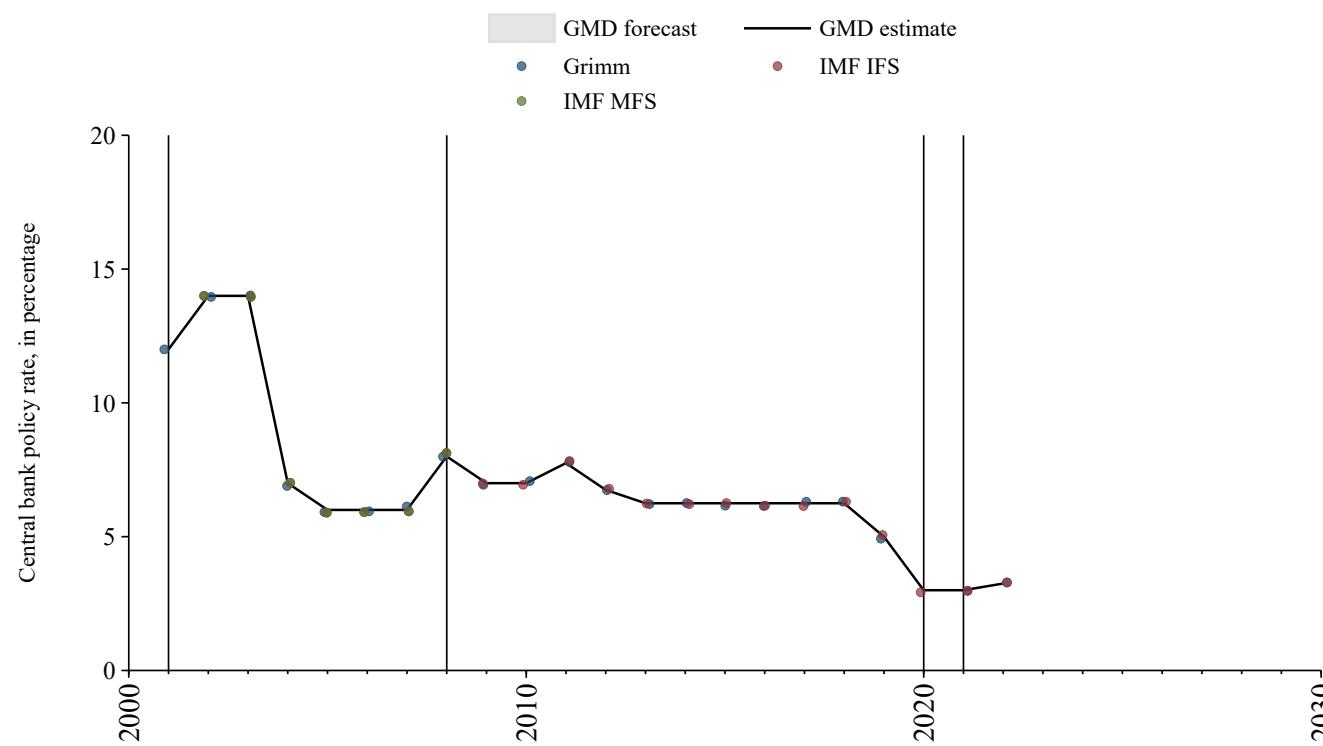
# Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1948 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



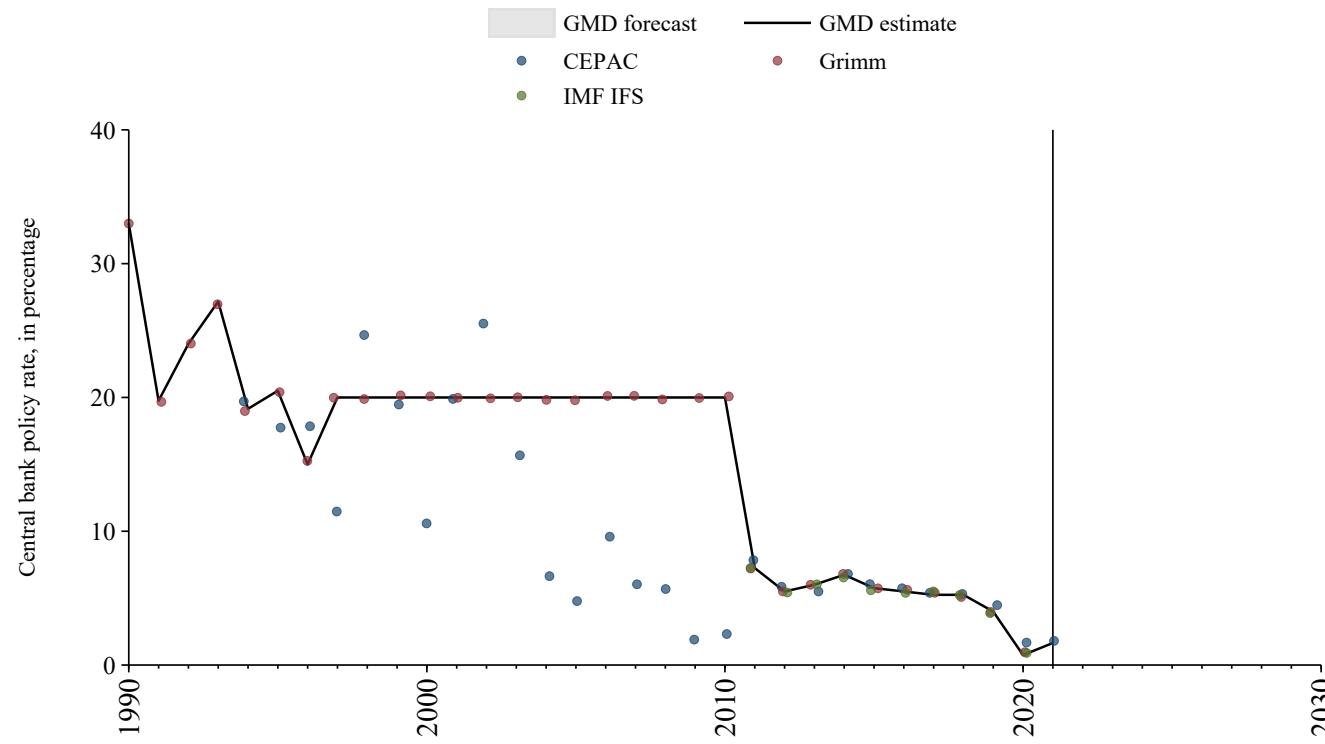
## Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	2001 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2002 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021
Grimm (2024)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023



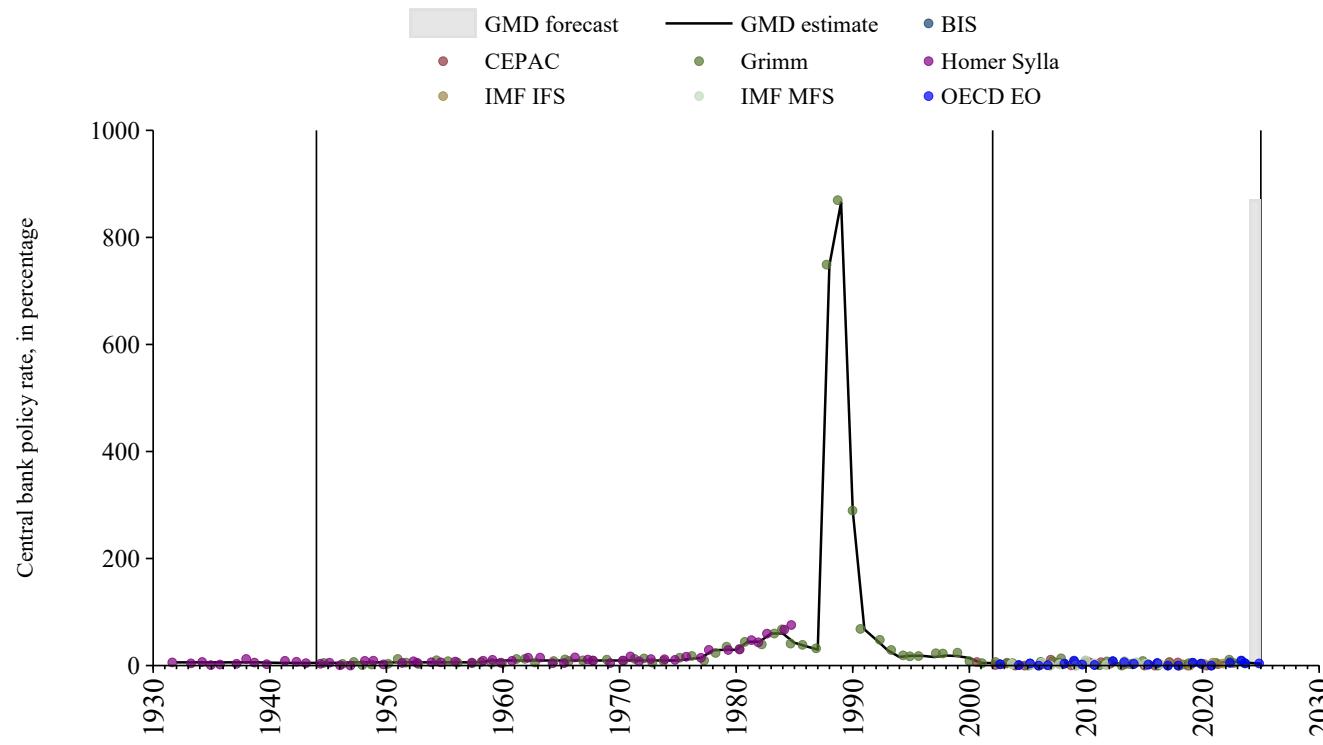
# Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1990 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022



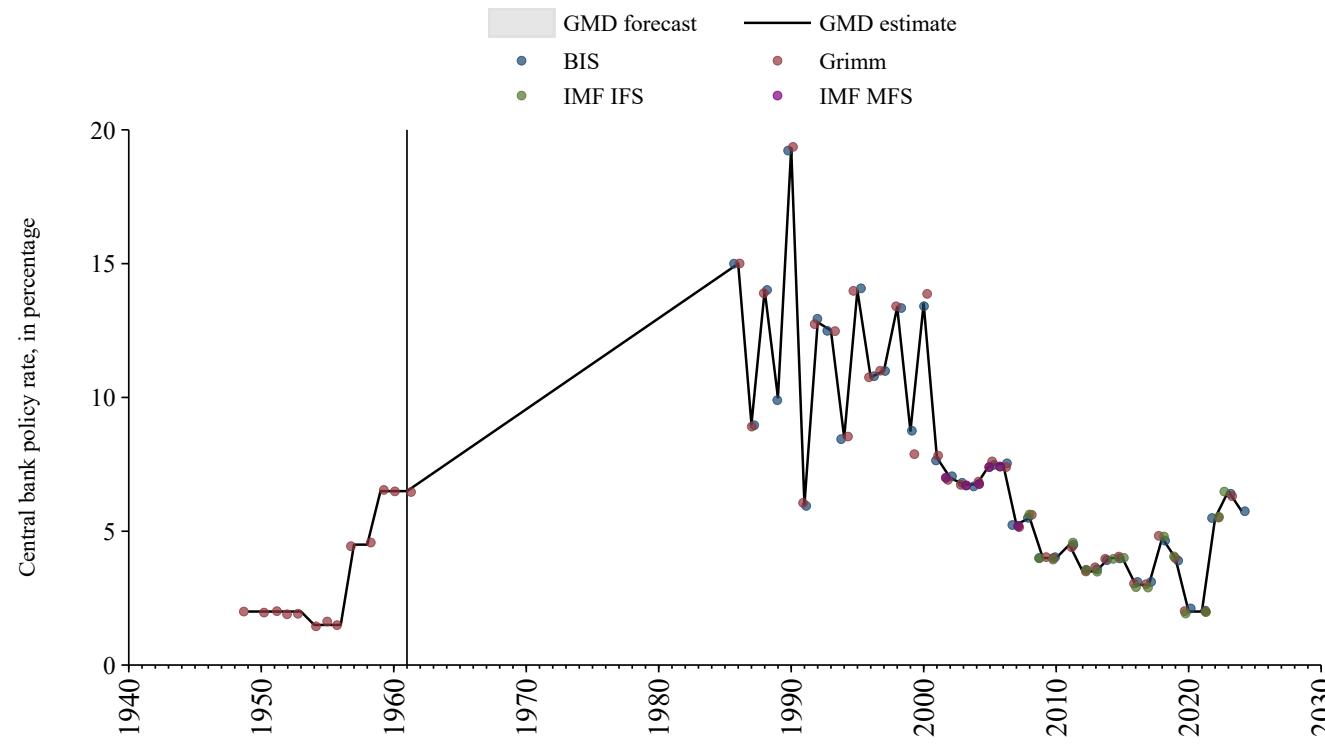
# Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1932 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945
Grimm (2024)	1945 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2003 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



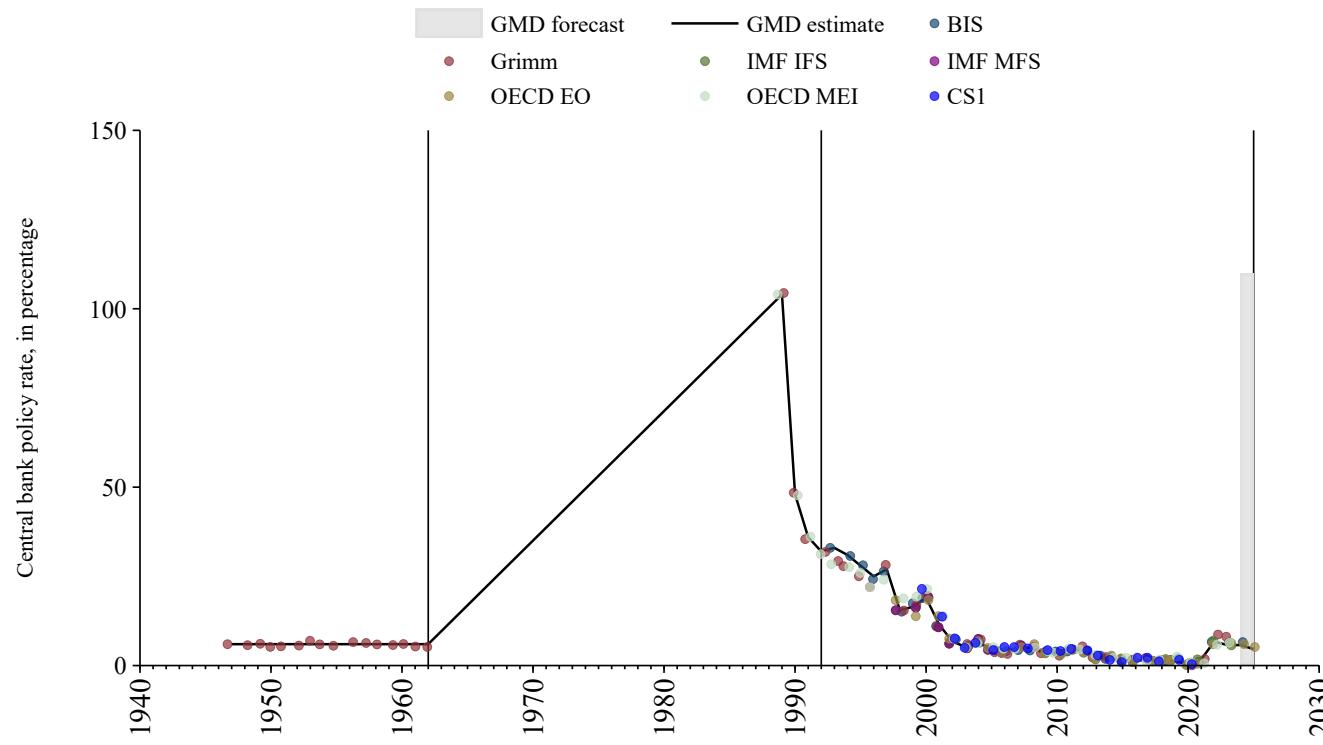
# Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1949 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1962 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



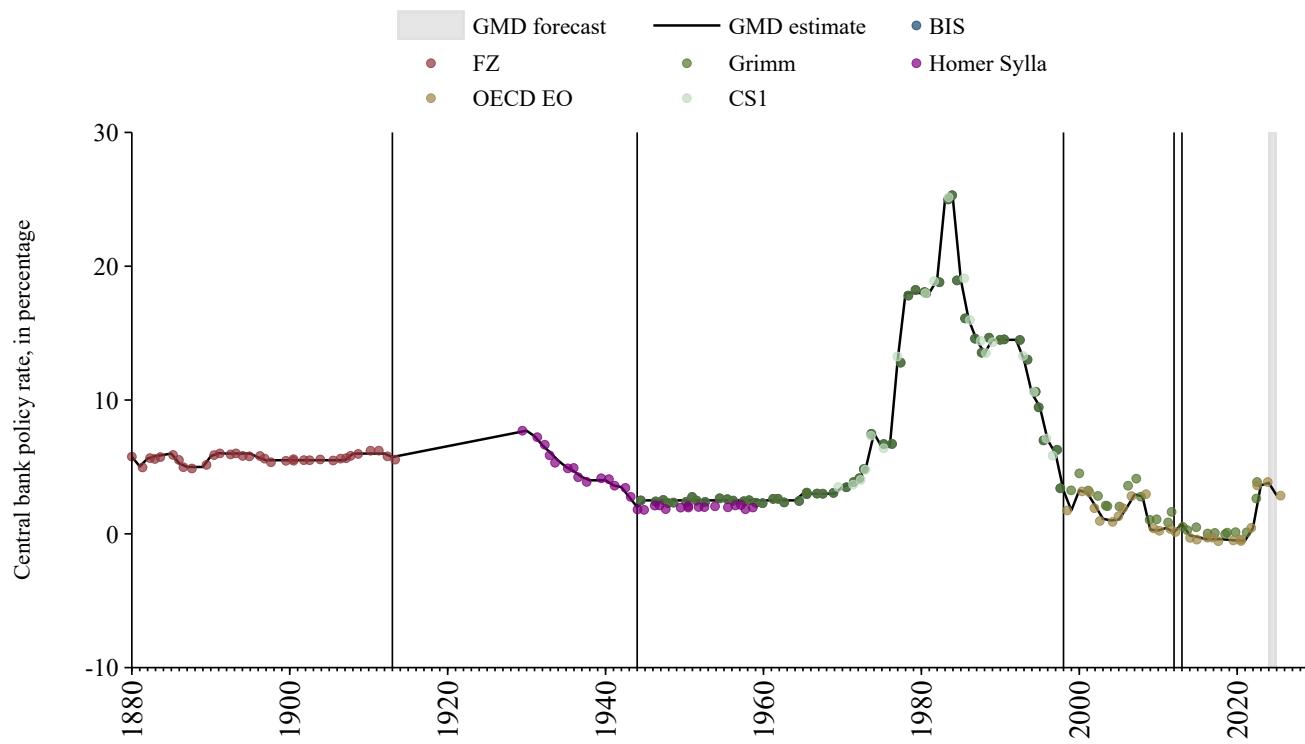
# Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1947 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963
OECD (2024a)	1963 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1993 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



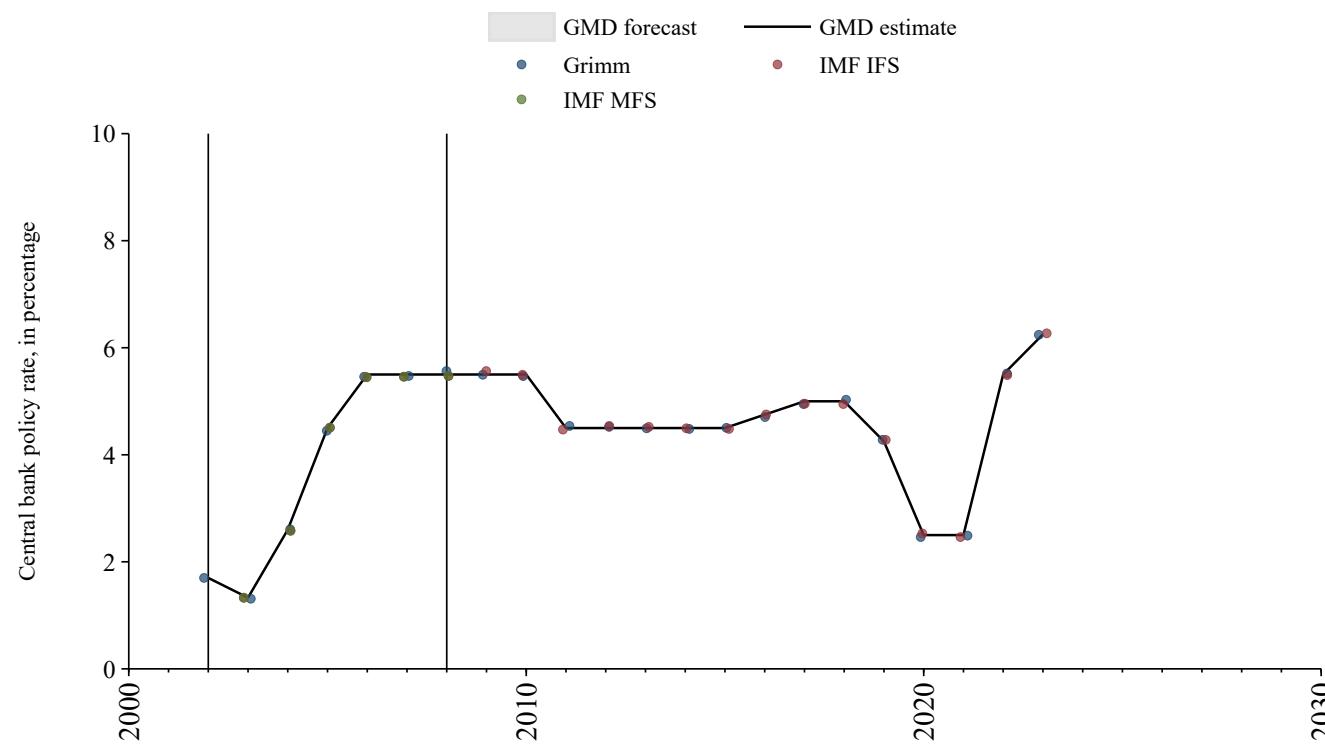
# Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1880 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1914 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1945 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1999 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
Grimm (2024)	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2014 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



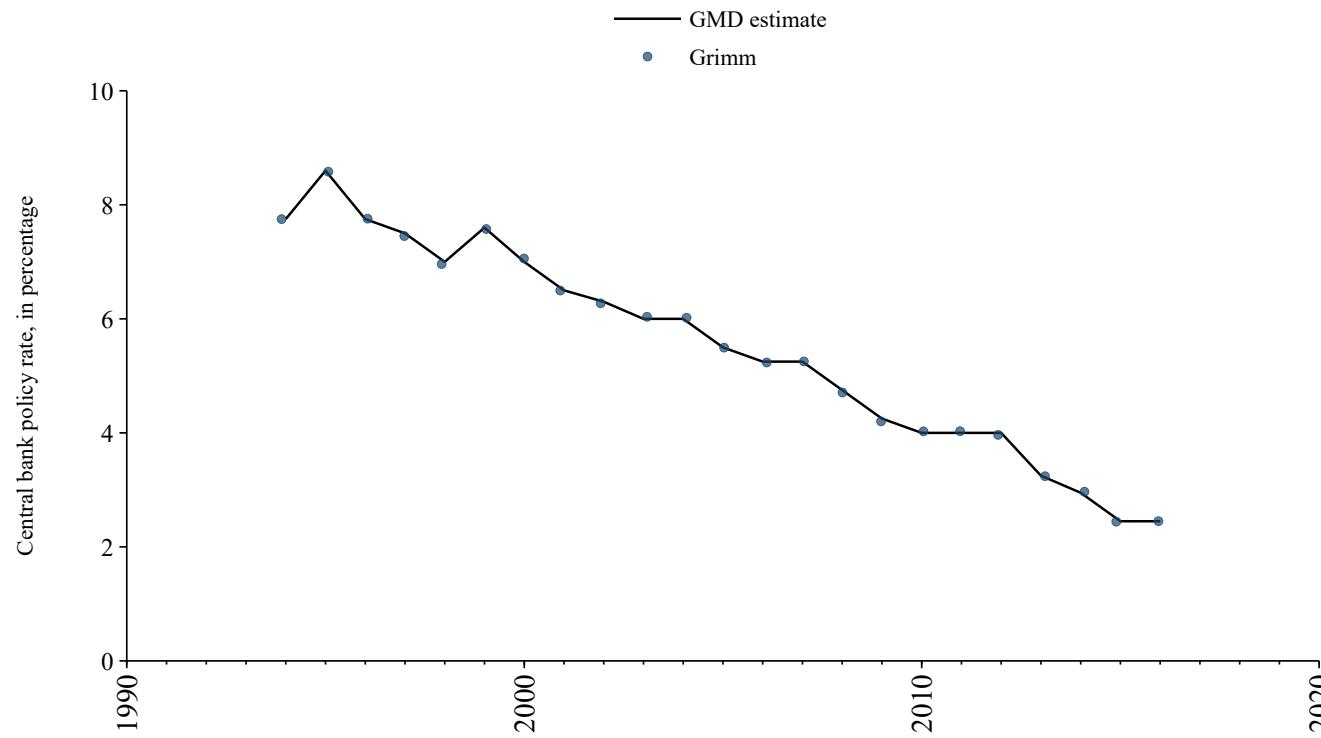
## Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	2002 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2003 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



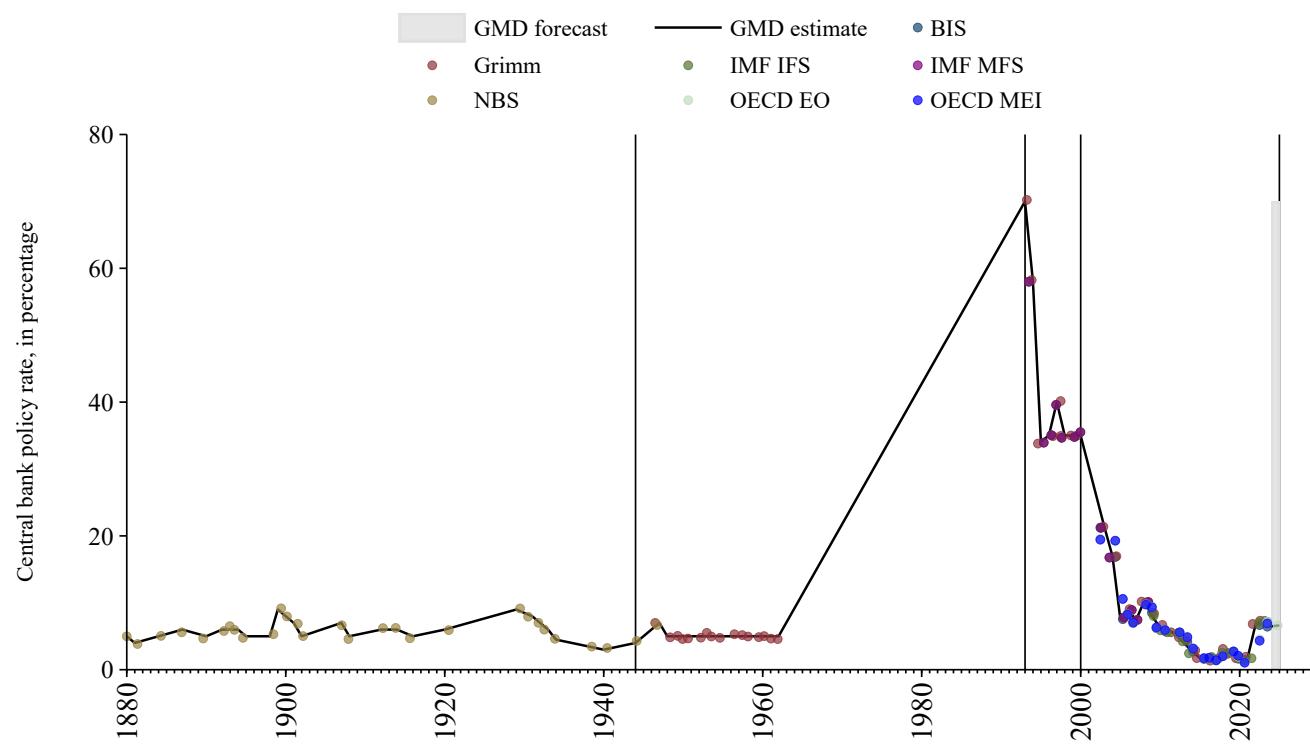
## Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1994 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



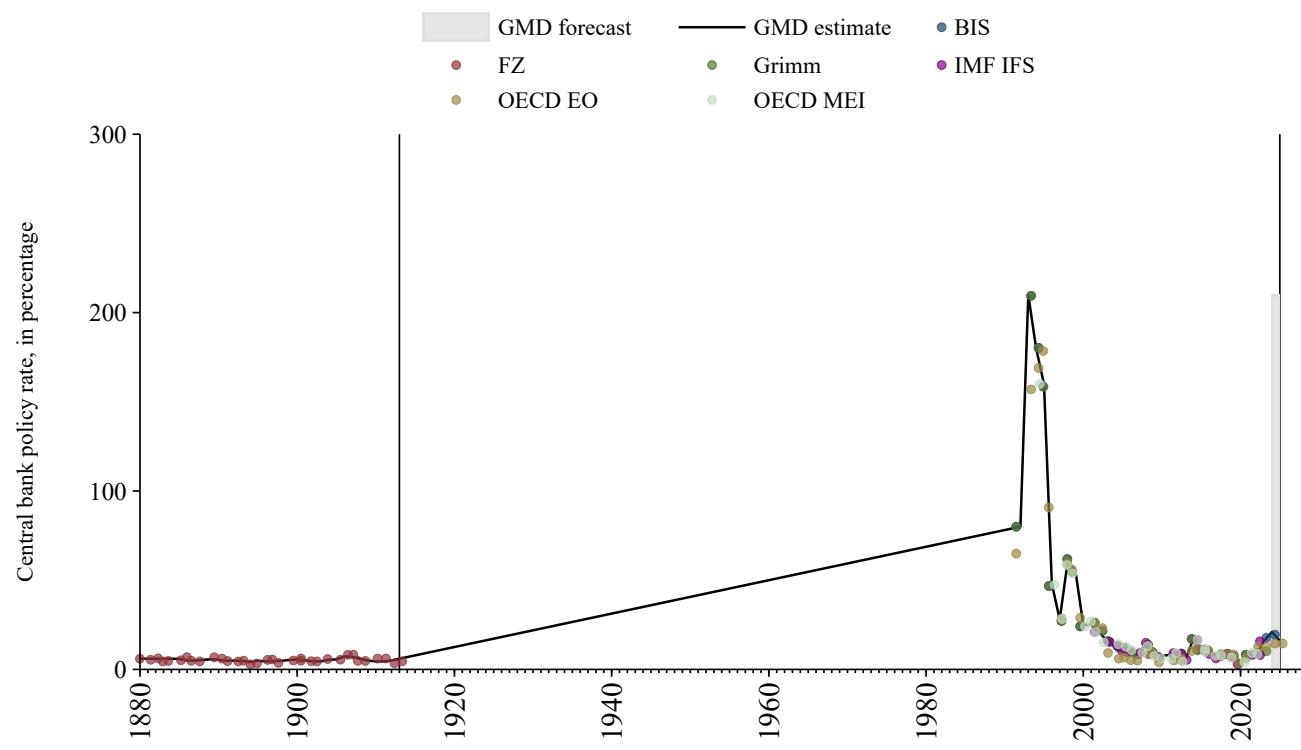
## Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1880 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945
Grimm (2024)	1945 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1994 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2001 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



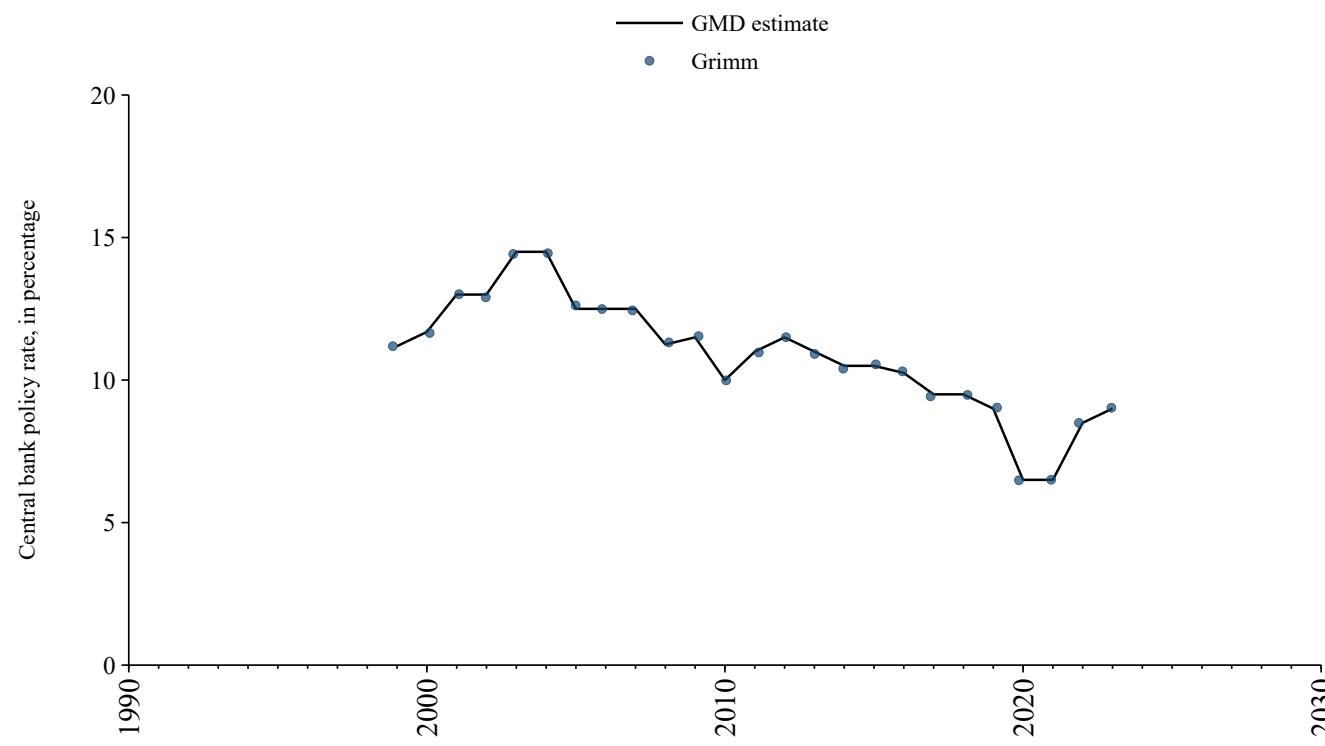
## Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1880 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1914 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



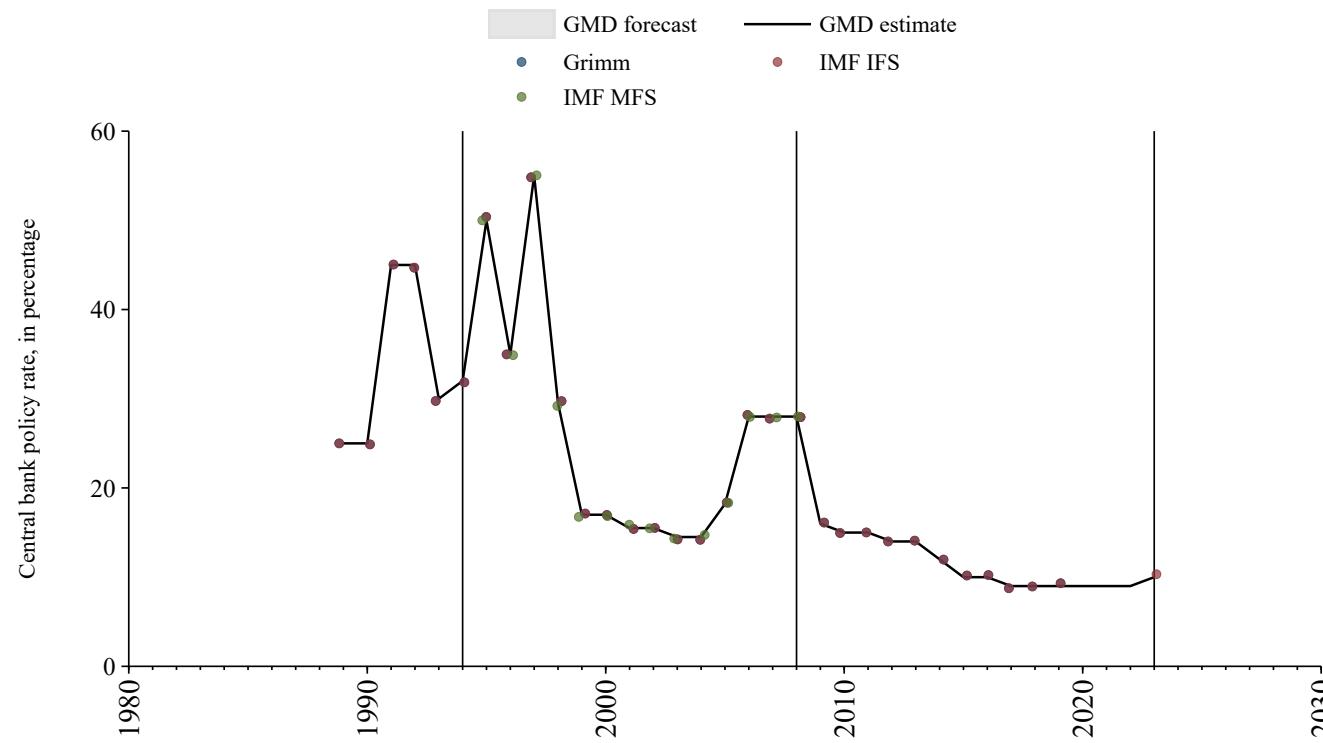
## Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1999 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



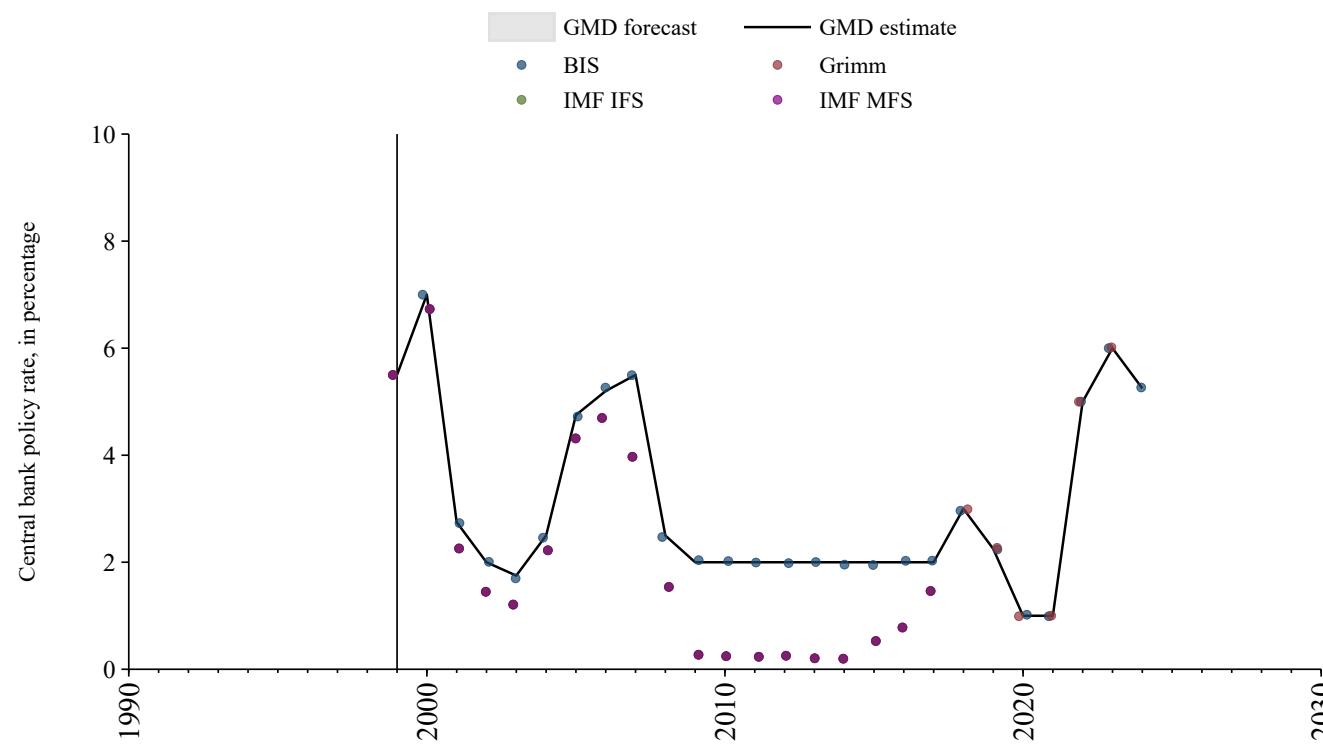
## Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1989 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1995 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



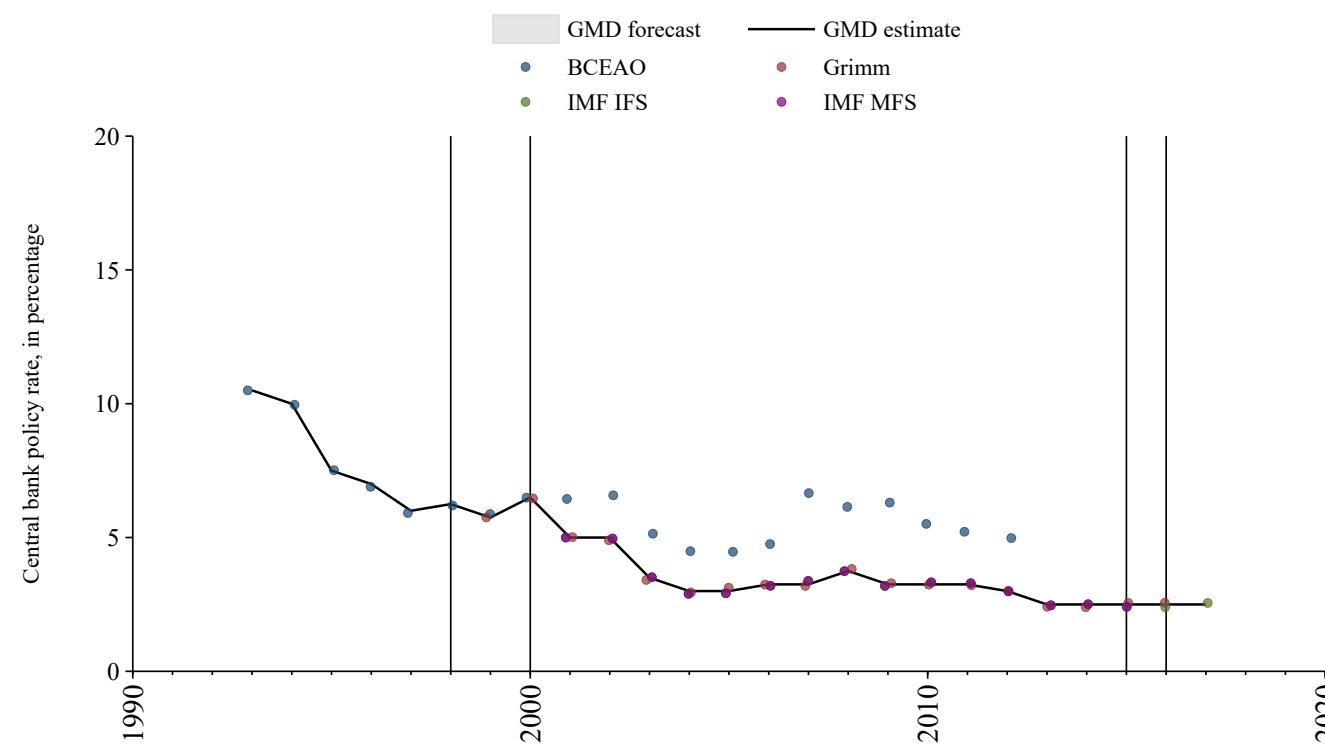
## Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1999 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



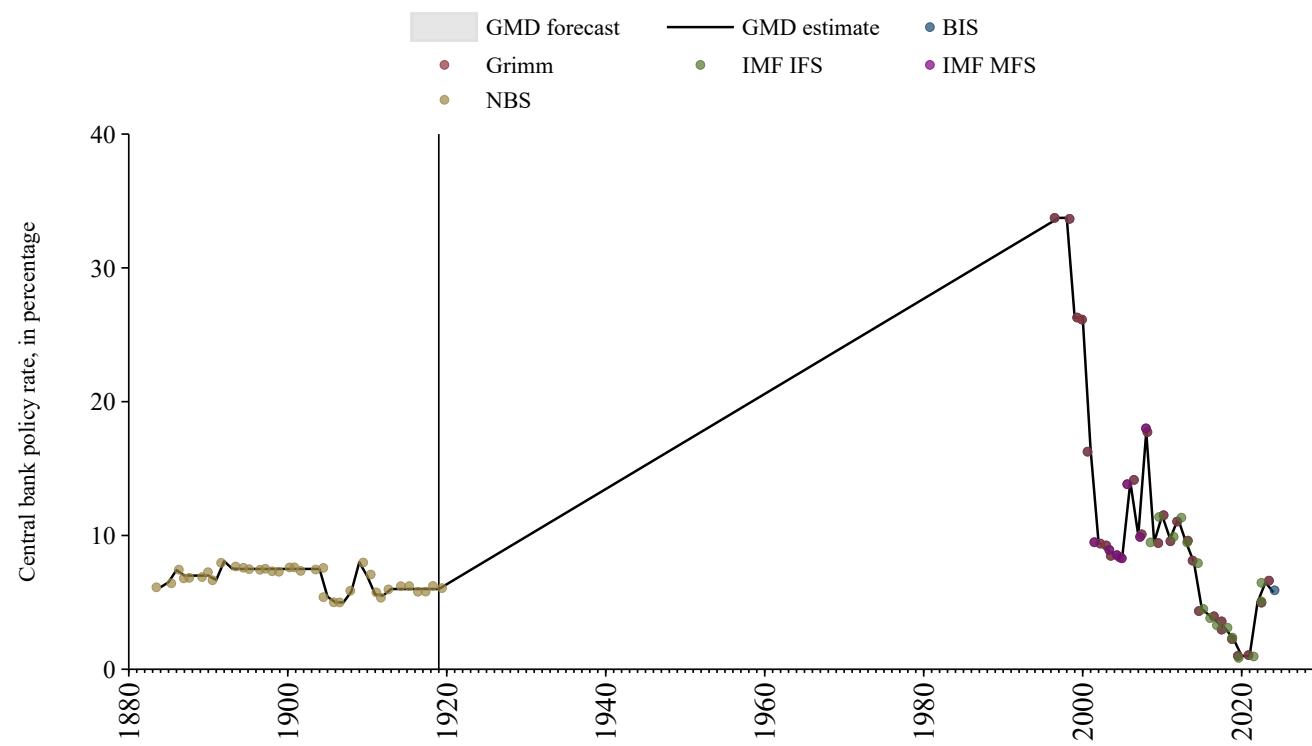
## Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1993 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
Grimm (2024)	1999 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2001 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016
Grimm (2024)	2016 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2017 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



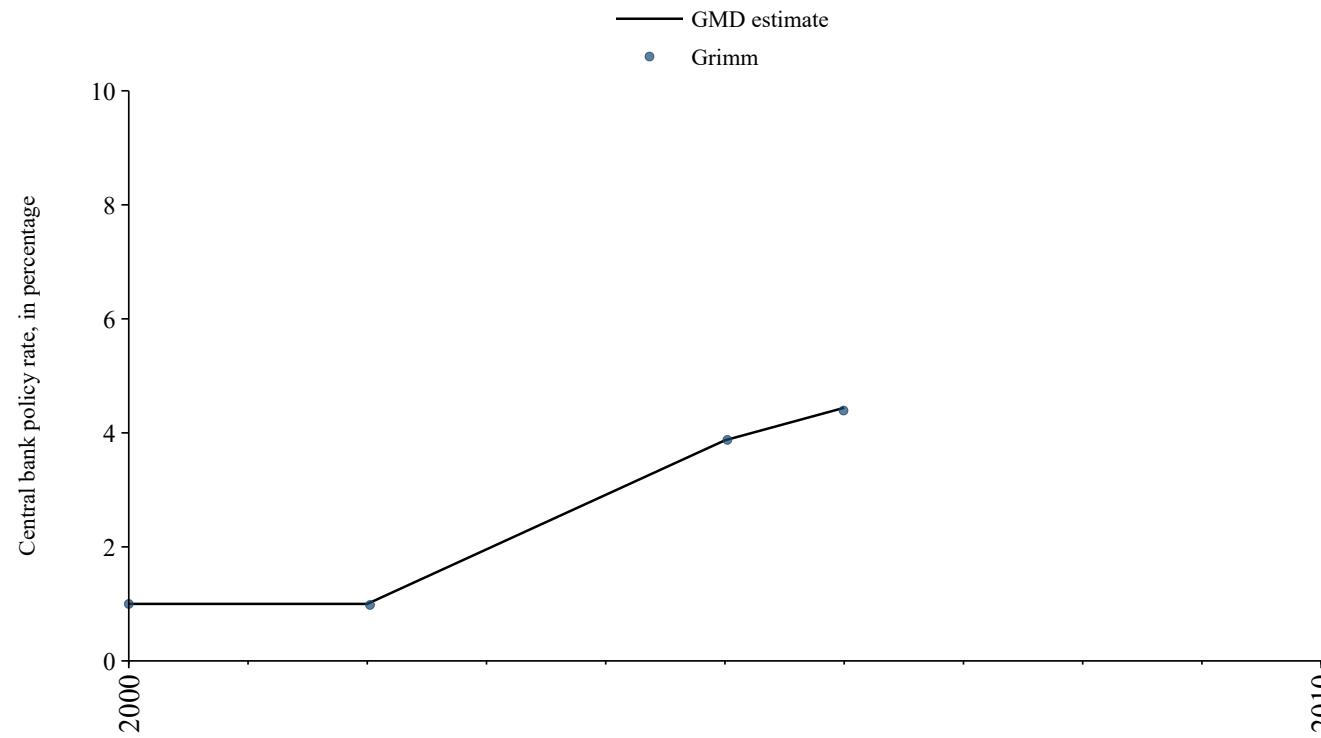
# Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">National Bank of Serbia (2024)</a>	1884 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1920 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



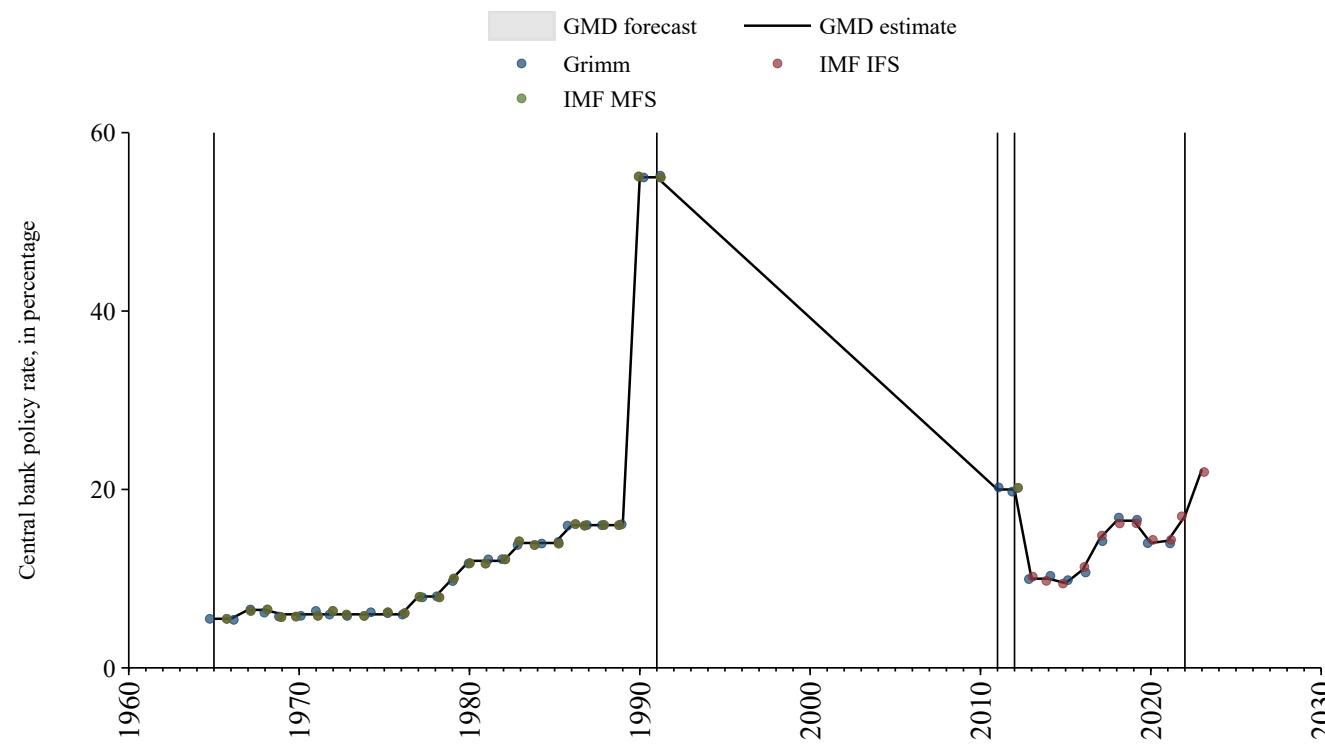
## Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	2000 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007



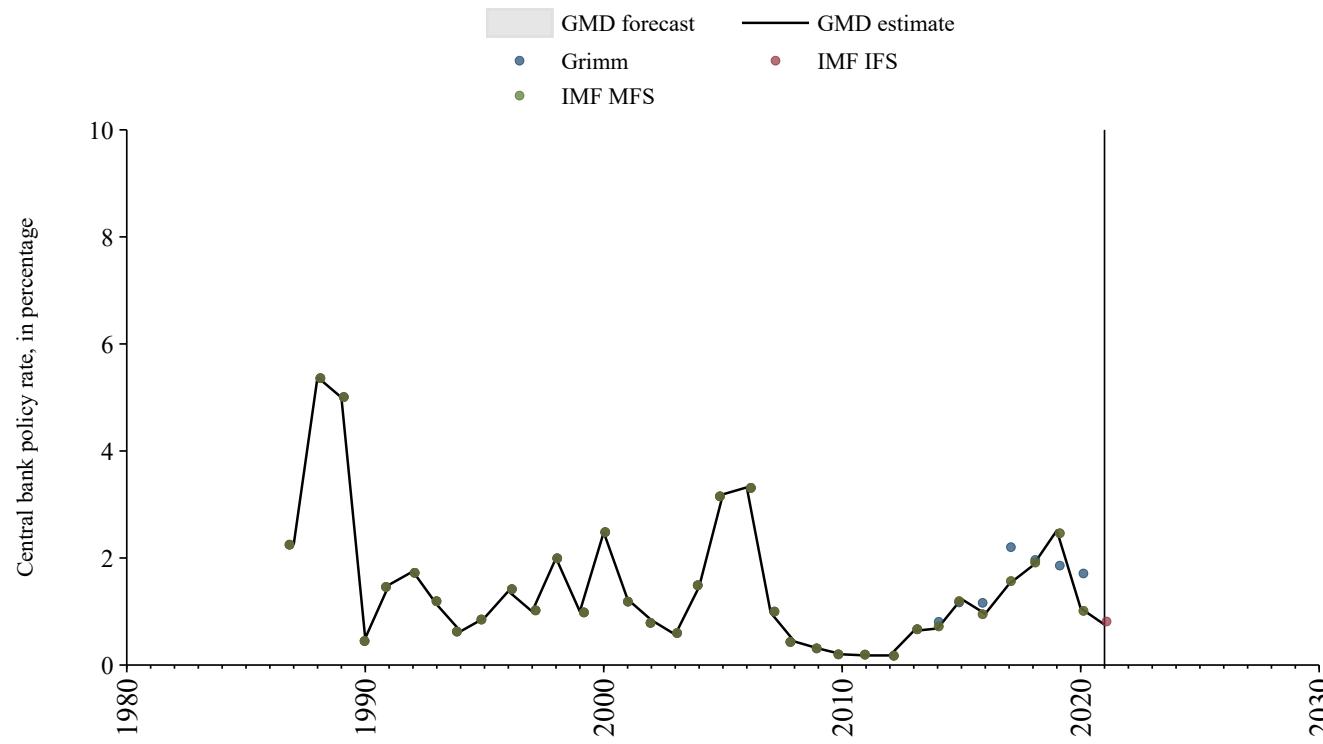
## Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1965 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1966 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
Grimm (2024)	1992 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2012 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
Grimm (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



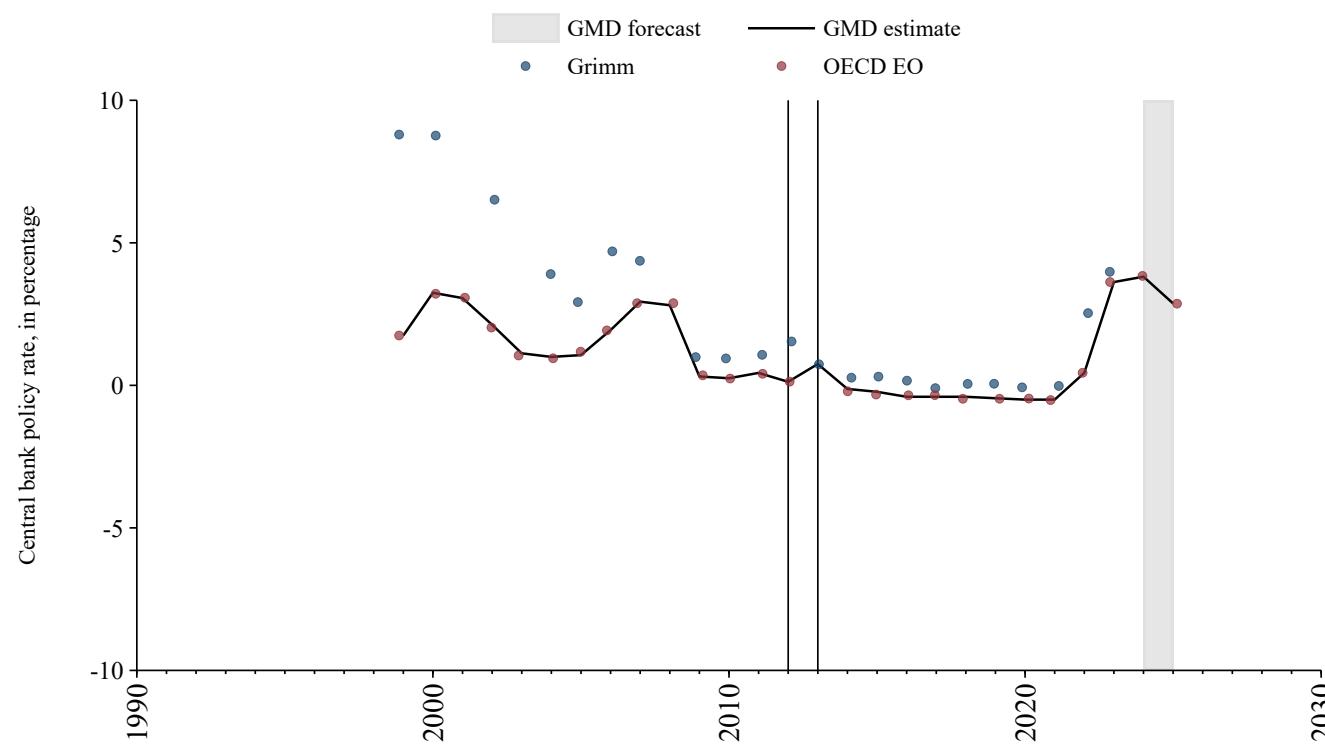
## Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1987 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022



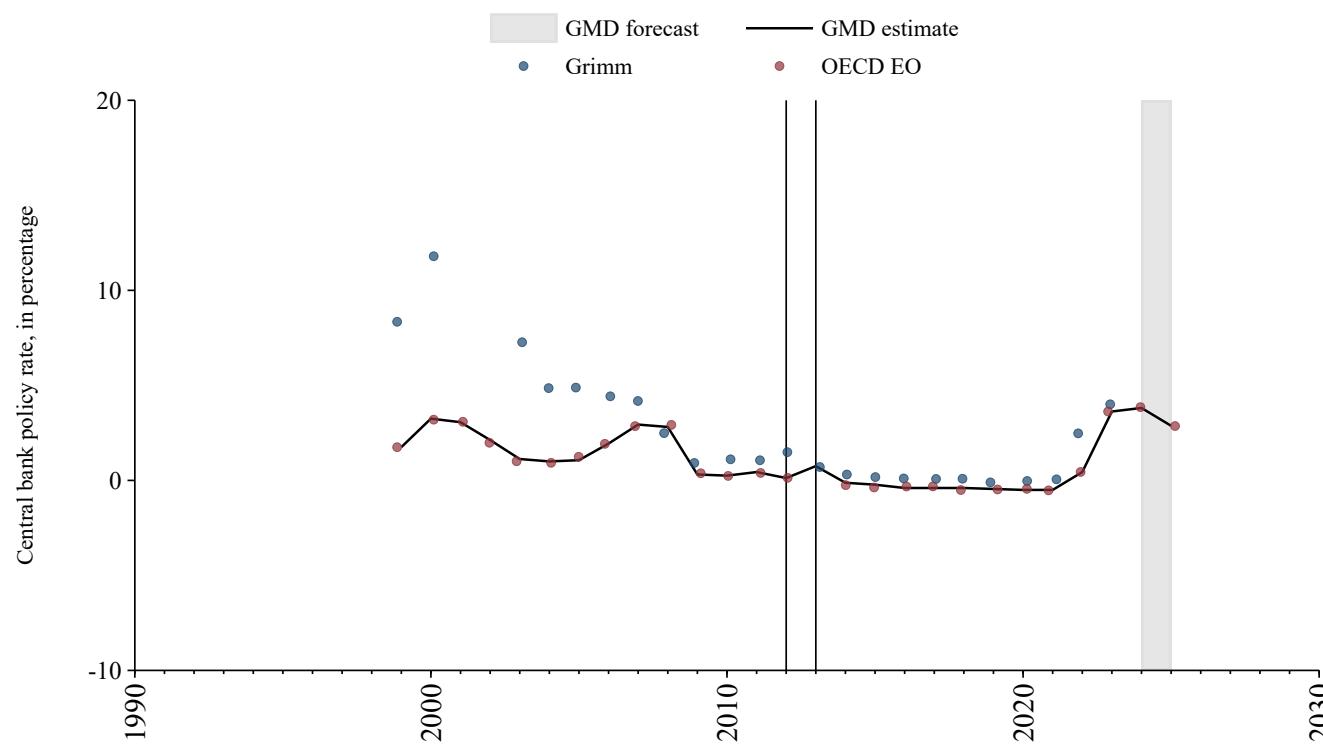
## Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	1999 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2014 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



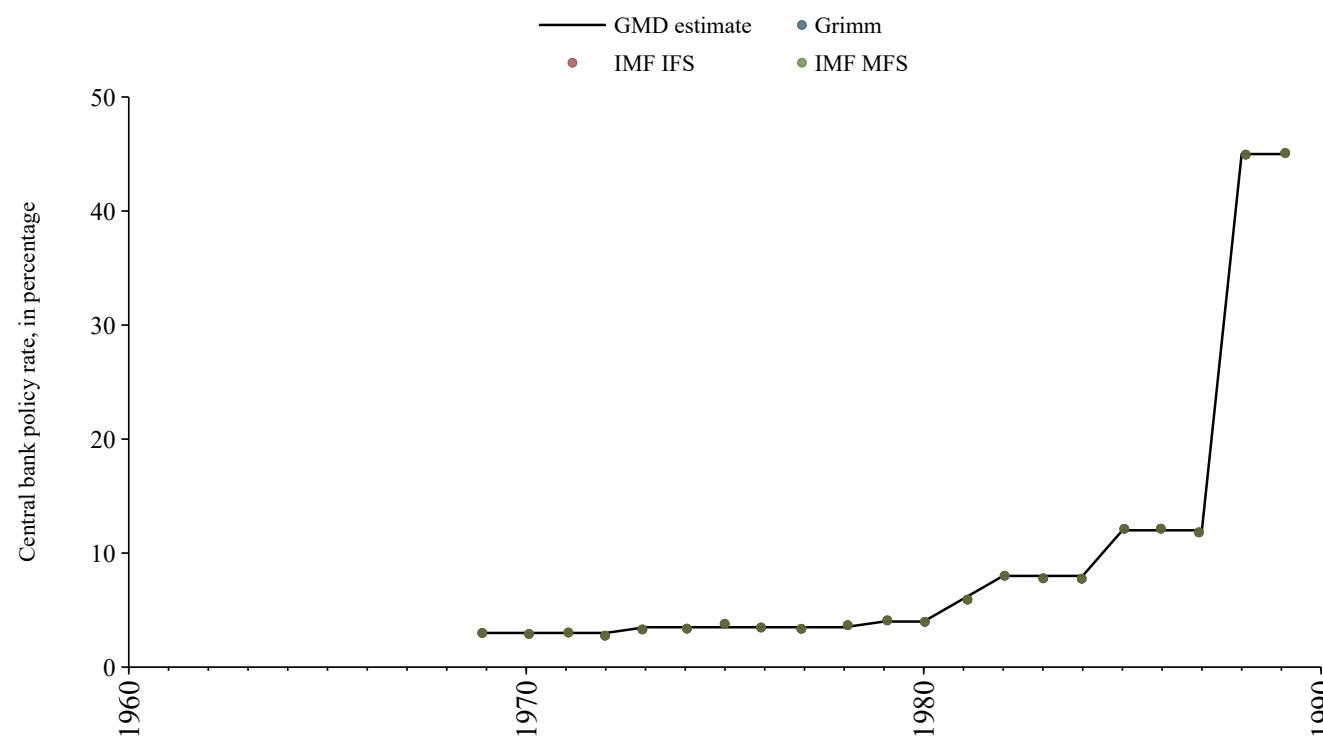
## Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	1999 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2014 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



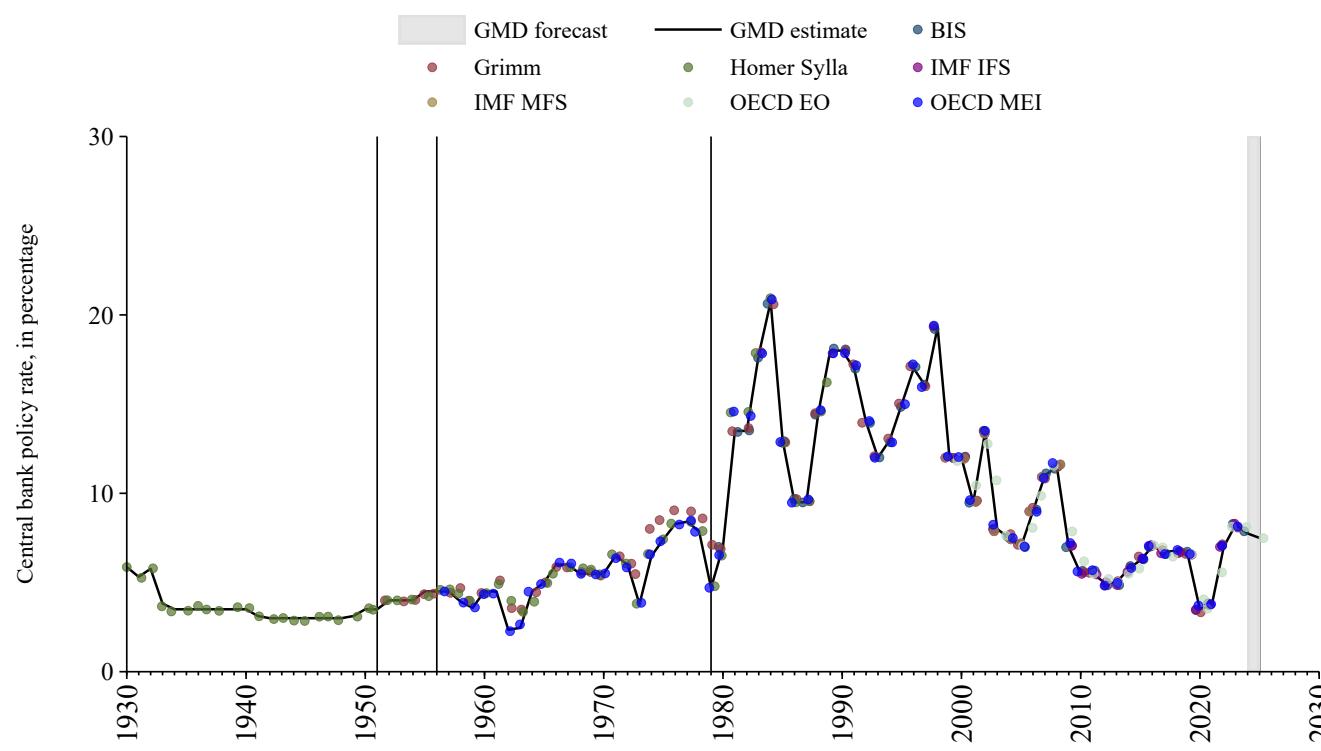
## Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1969 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990



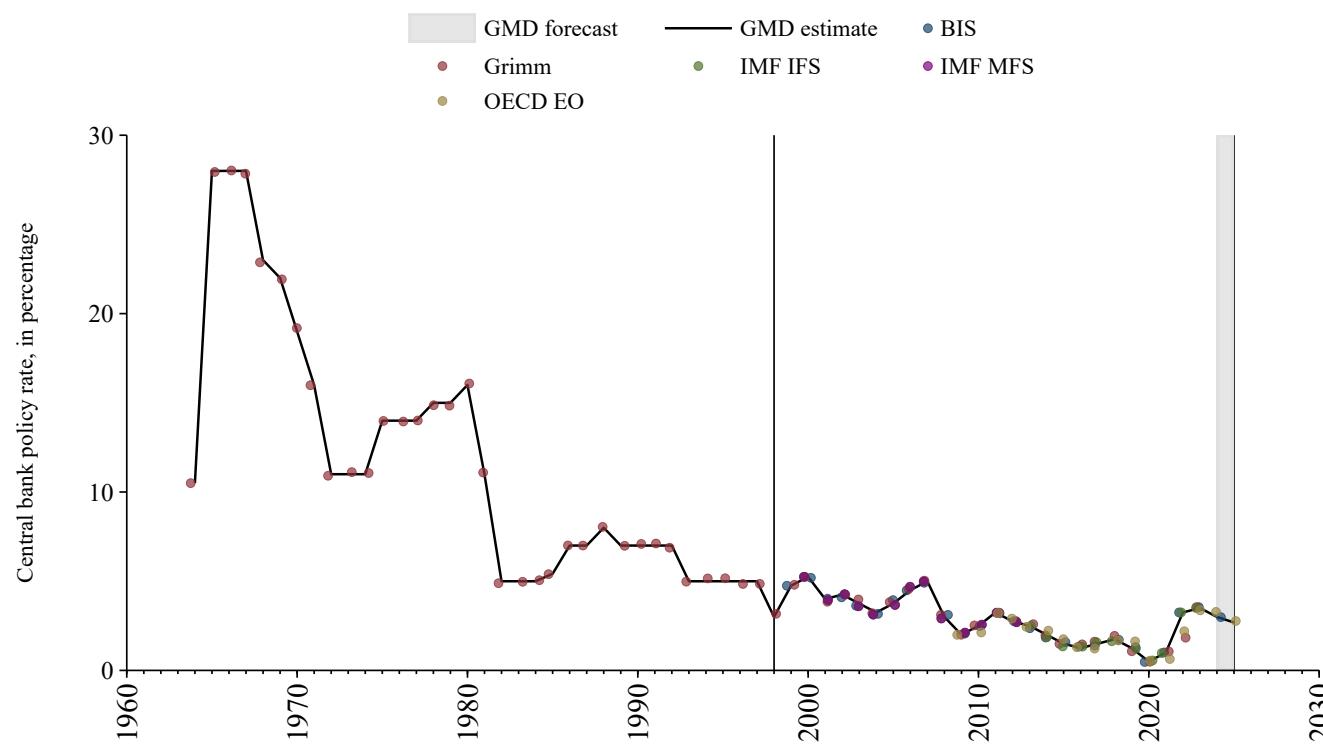
## South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1930 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952
Grimm (2024)	1952 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
OECD (2024a)	1957 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1980 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



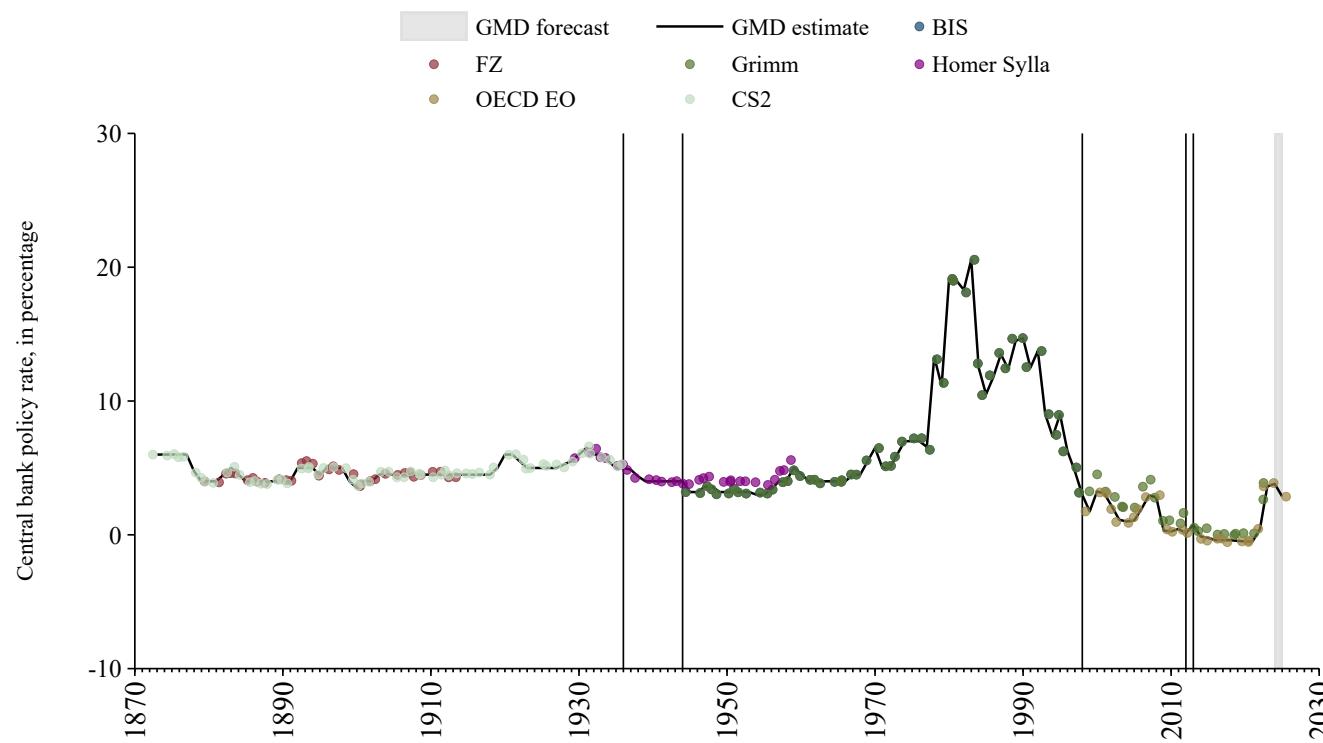
## South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1964 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1999 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



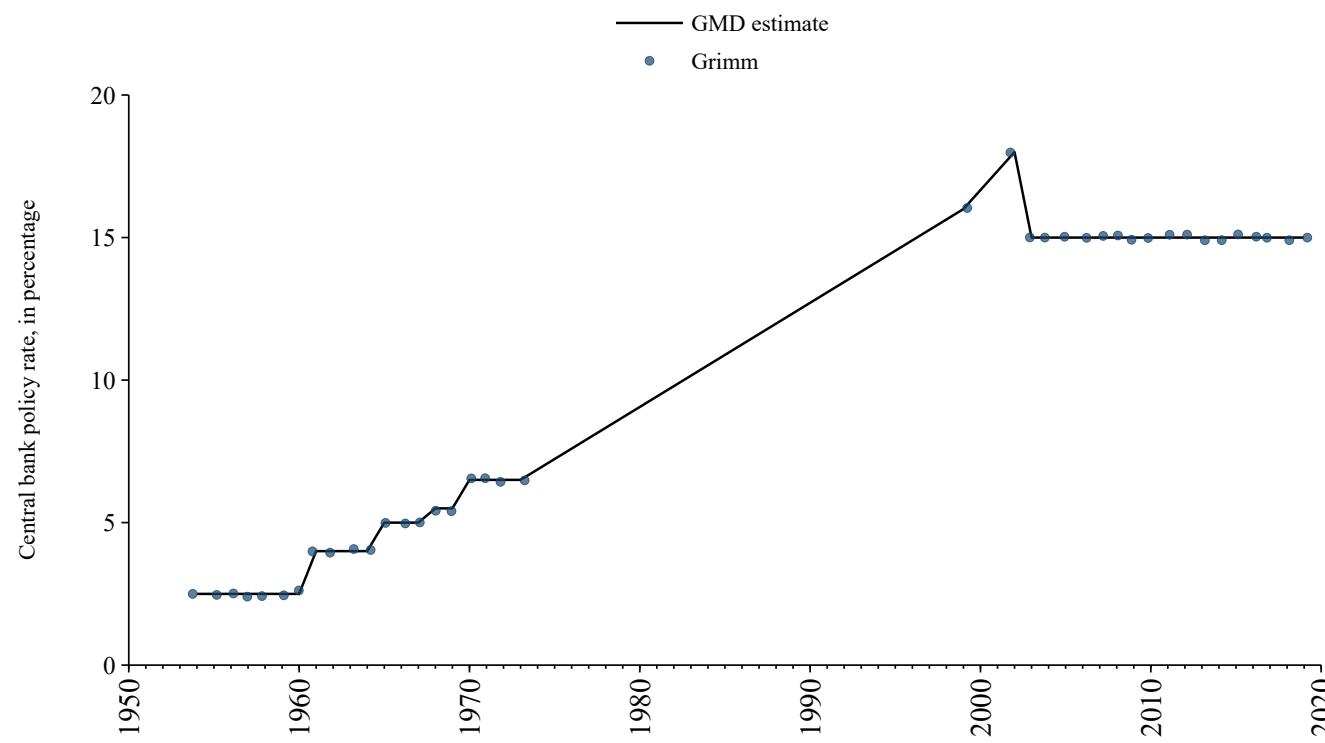
## Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Banco de España (2021)	1873 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1937 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1945 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1999 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
Grimm (2024)	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2014 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



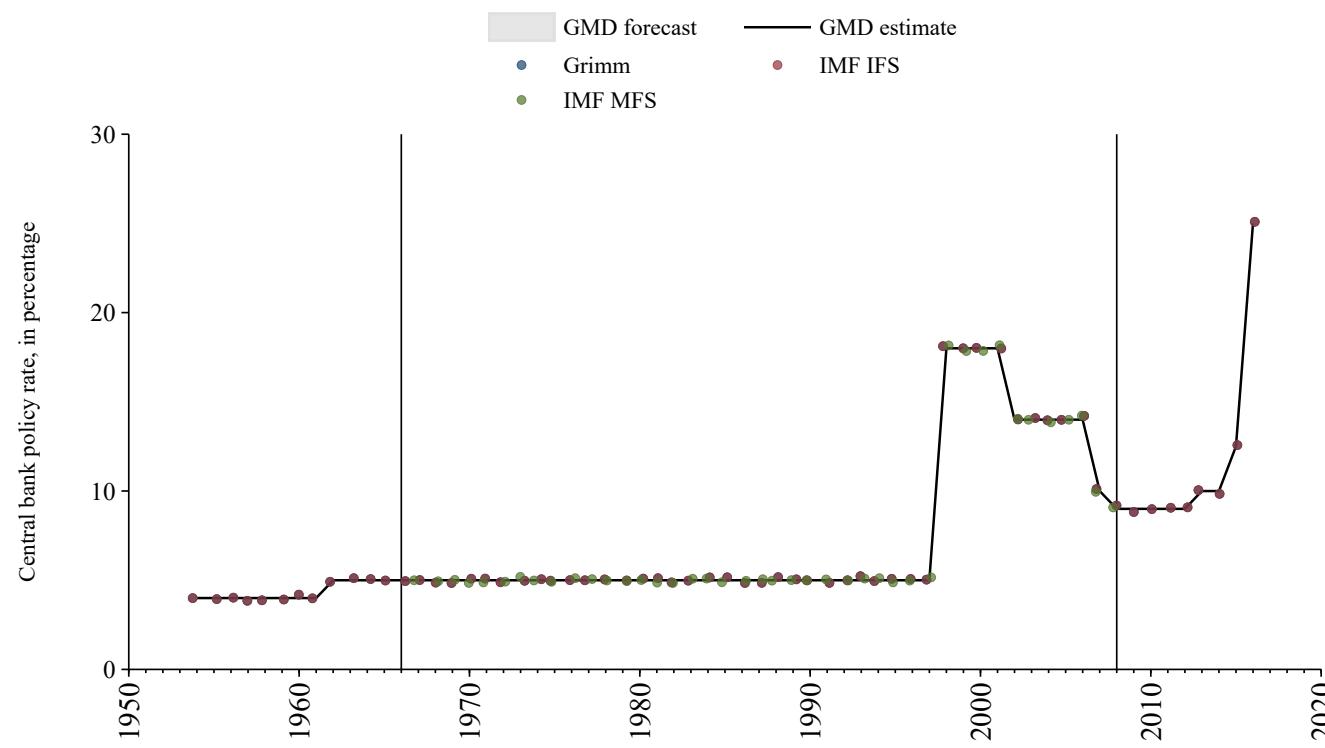
## Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1954 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



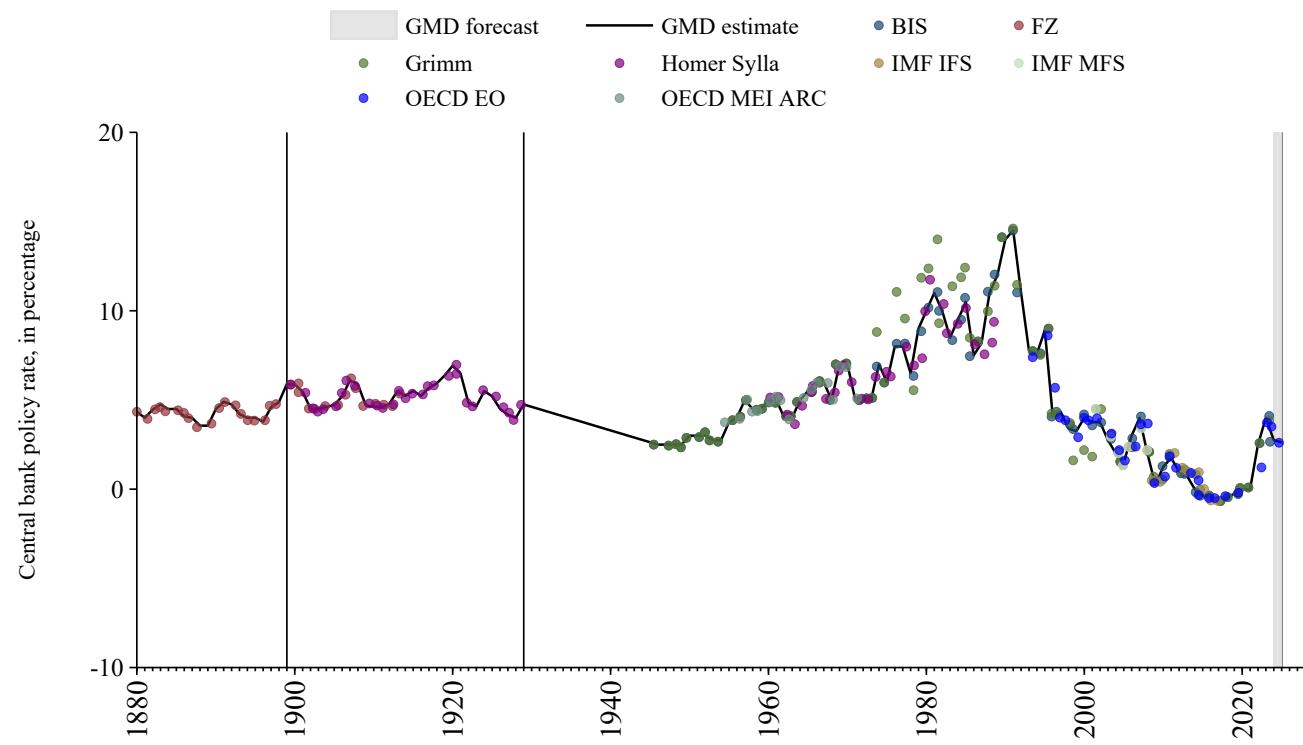
## Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1954 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1967 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



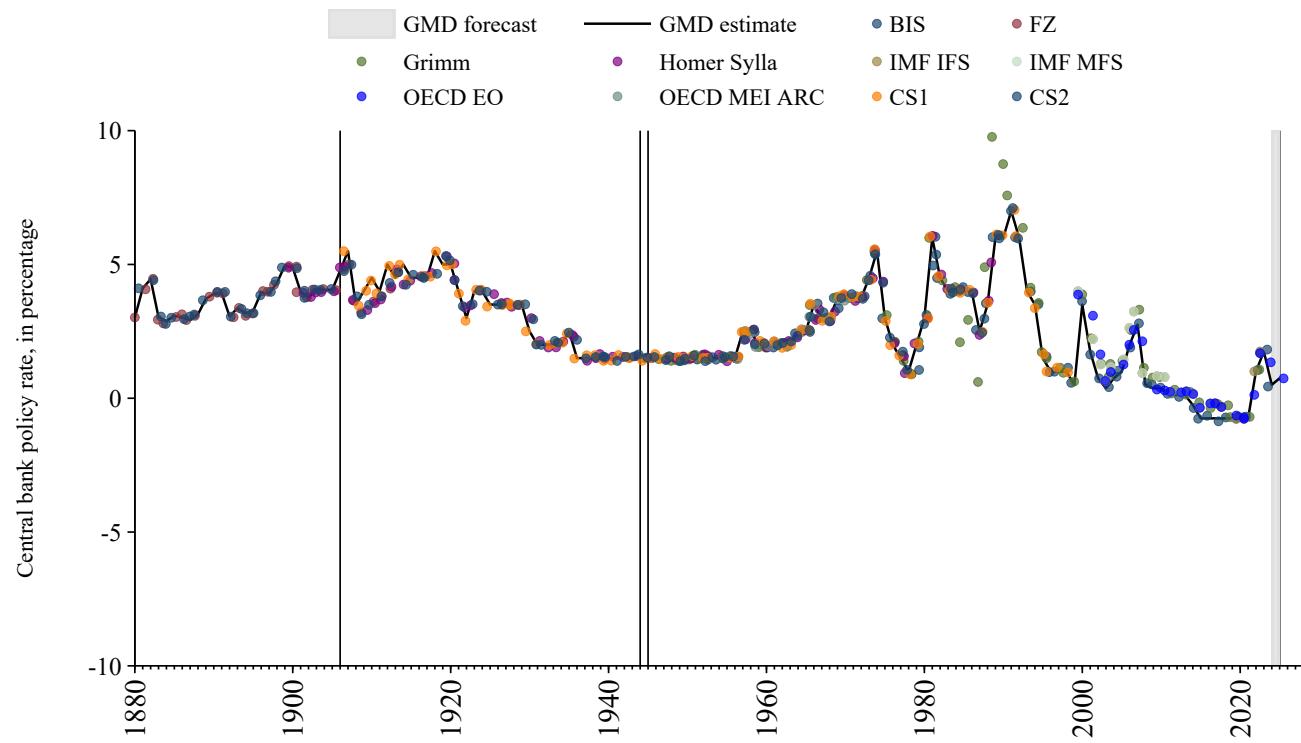
# Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1880 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1900 - 1929	Spliced using overlapping data in 1930
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1930 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



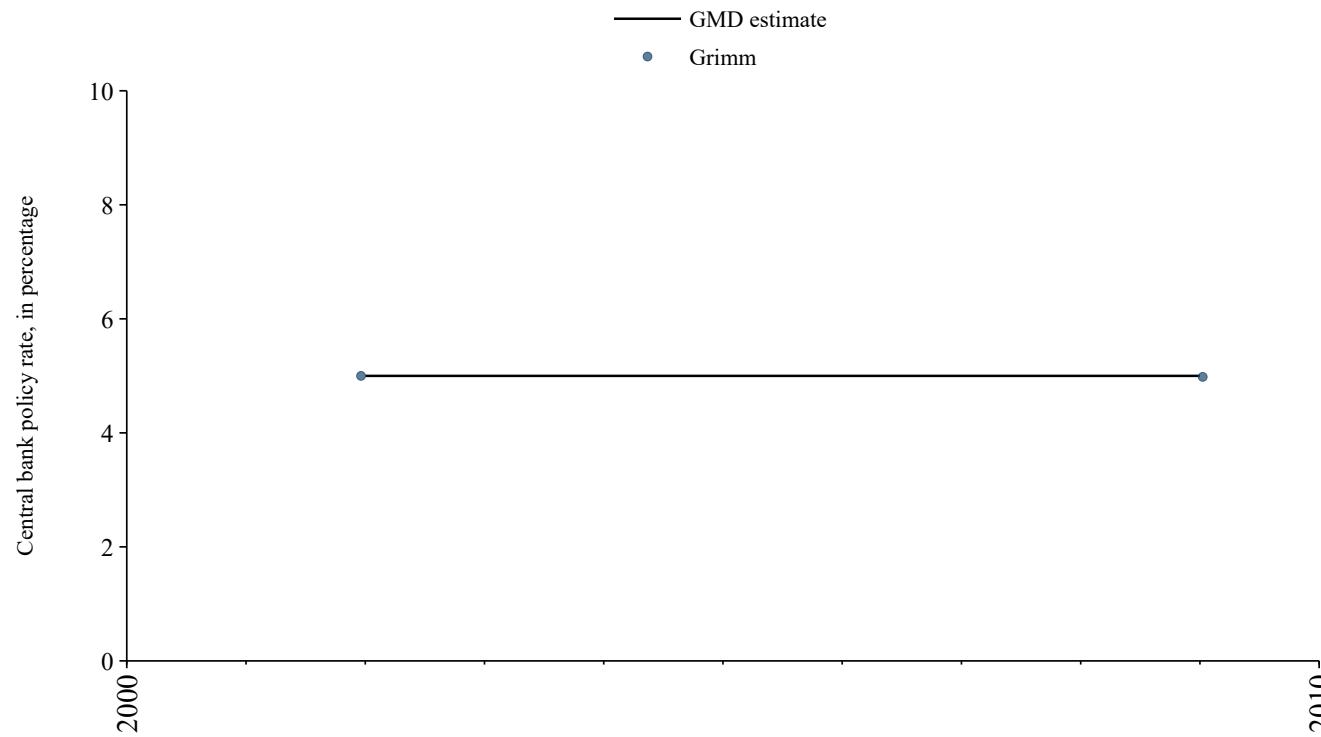
## Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1880 - 1880	Spliced using overlapping data in 1881
HSSO (2012)	1881 - 1906	Spliced using overlapping data in 1907
Swiss National Bank (2024)	1907 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945
Grimm (2024)	1945 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1946 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



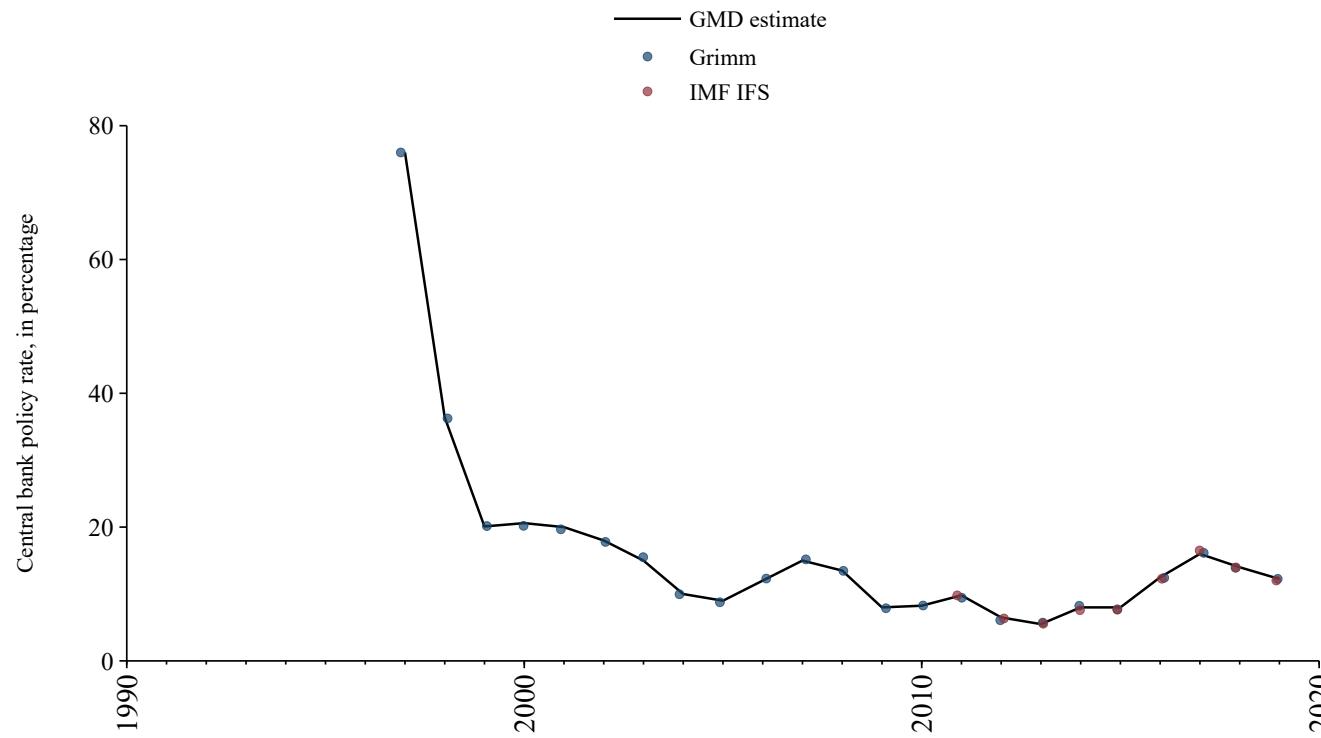
# Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	2002 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010



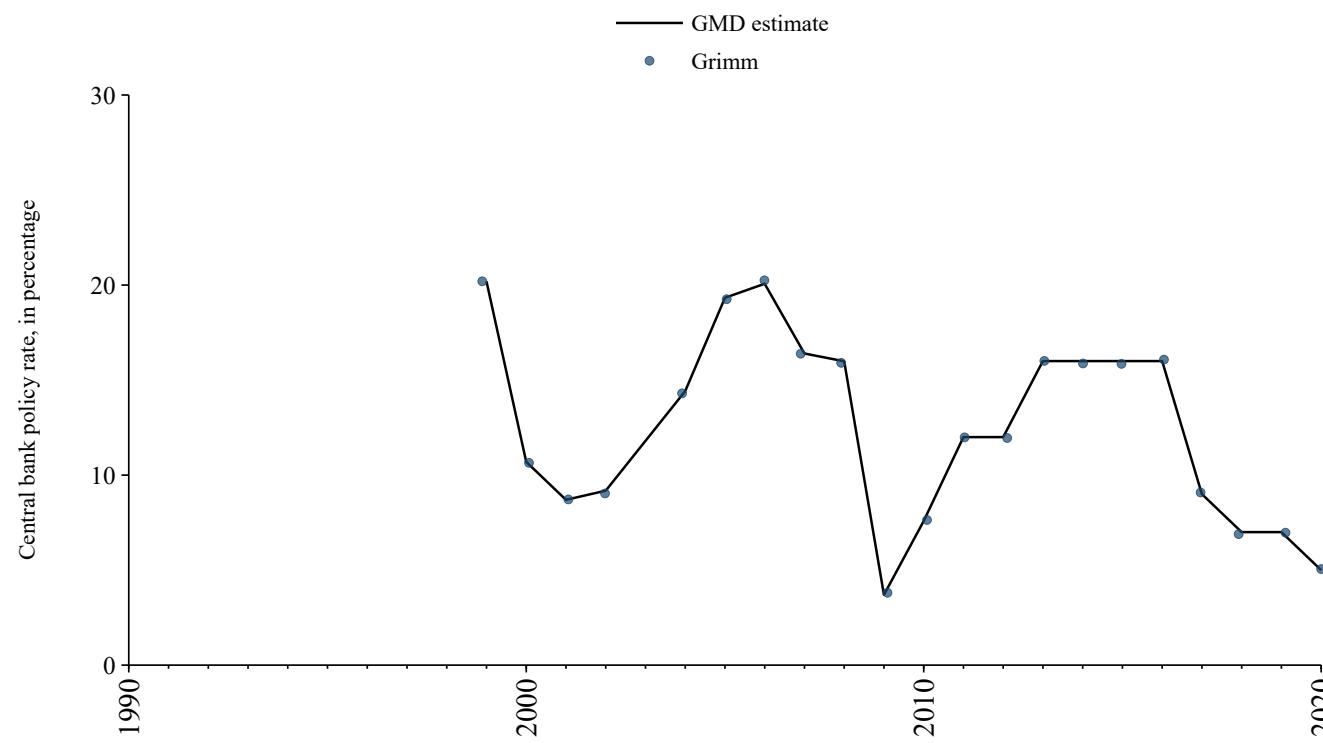
# Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1997 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



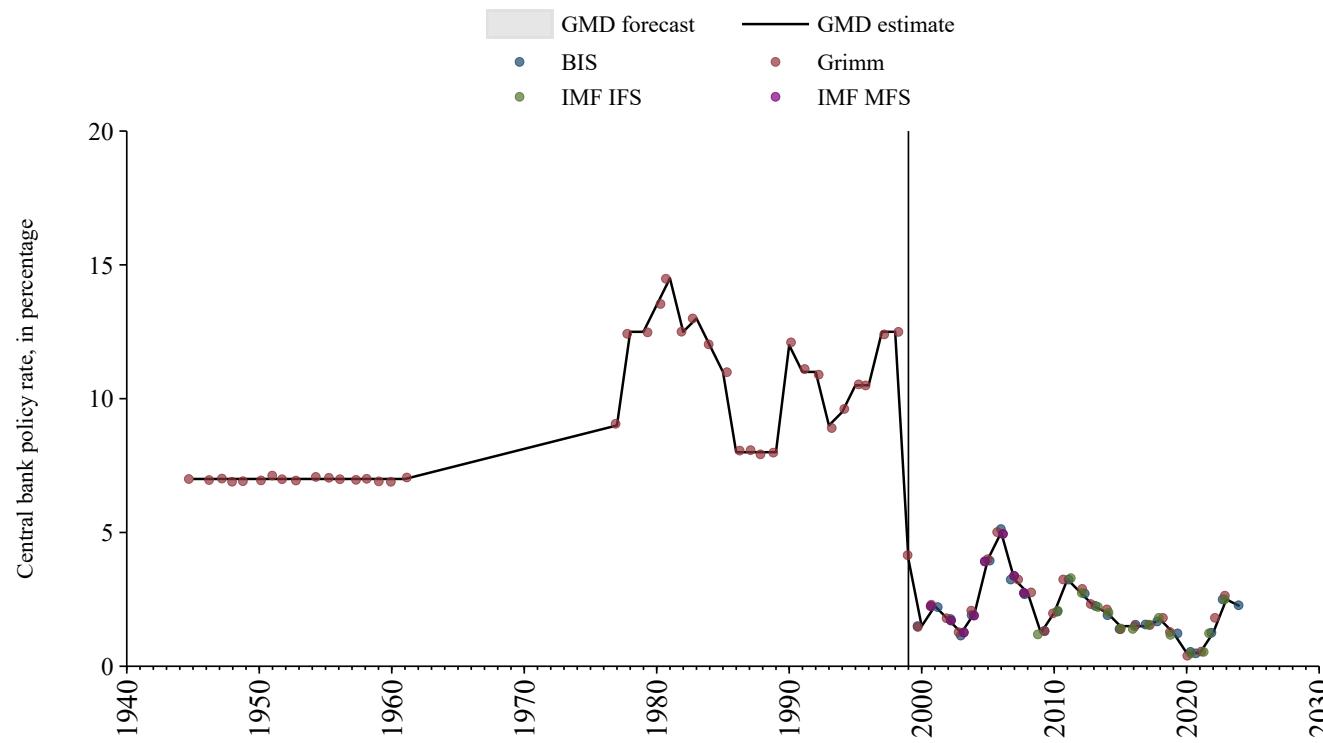
# Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1999 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



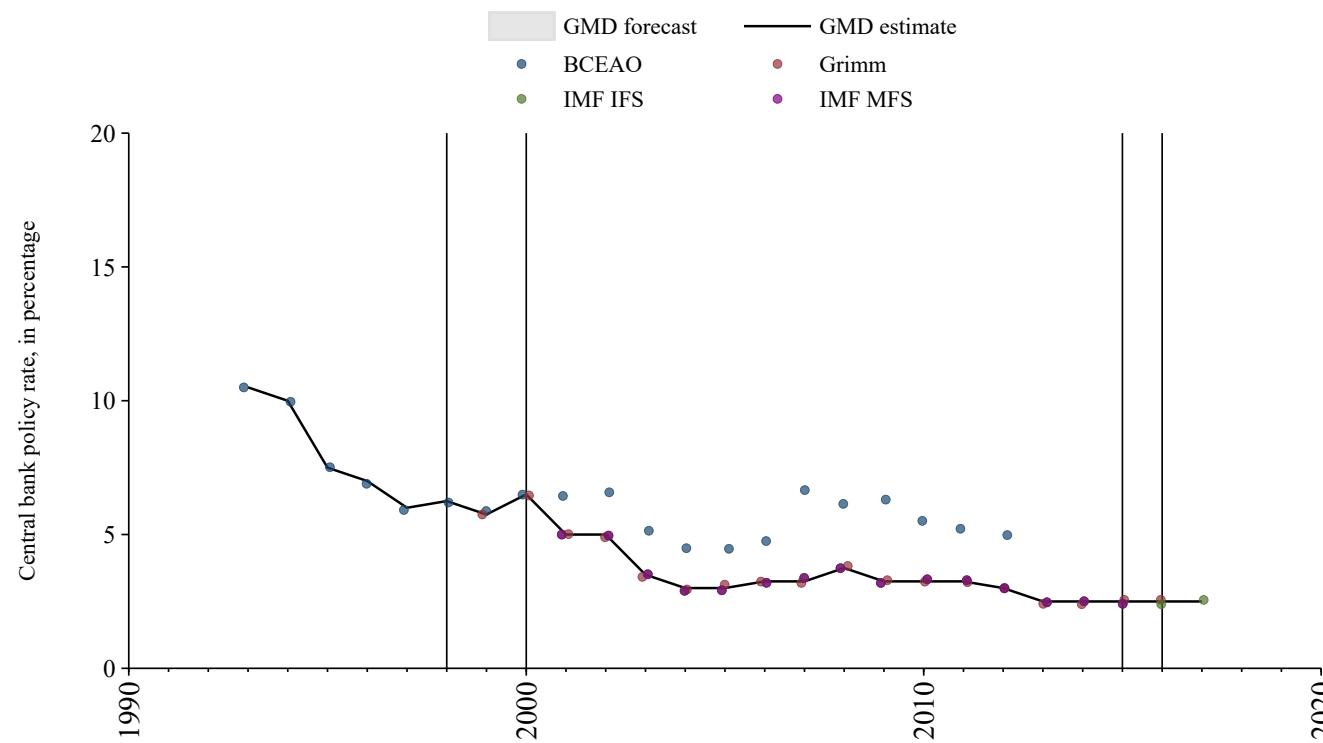
## Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1945 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



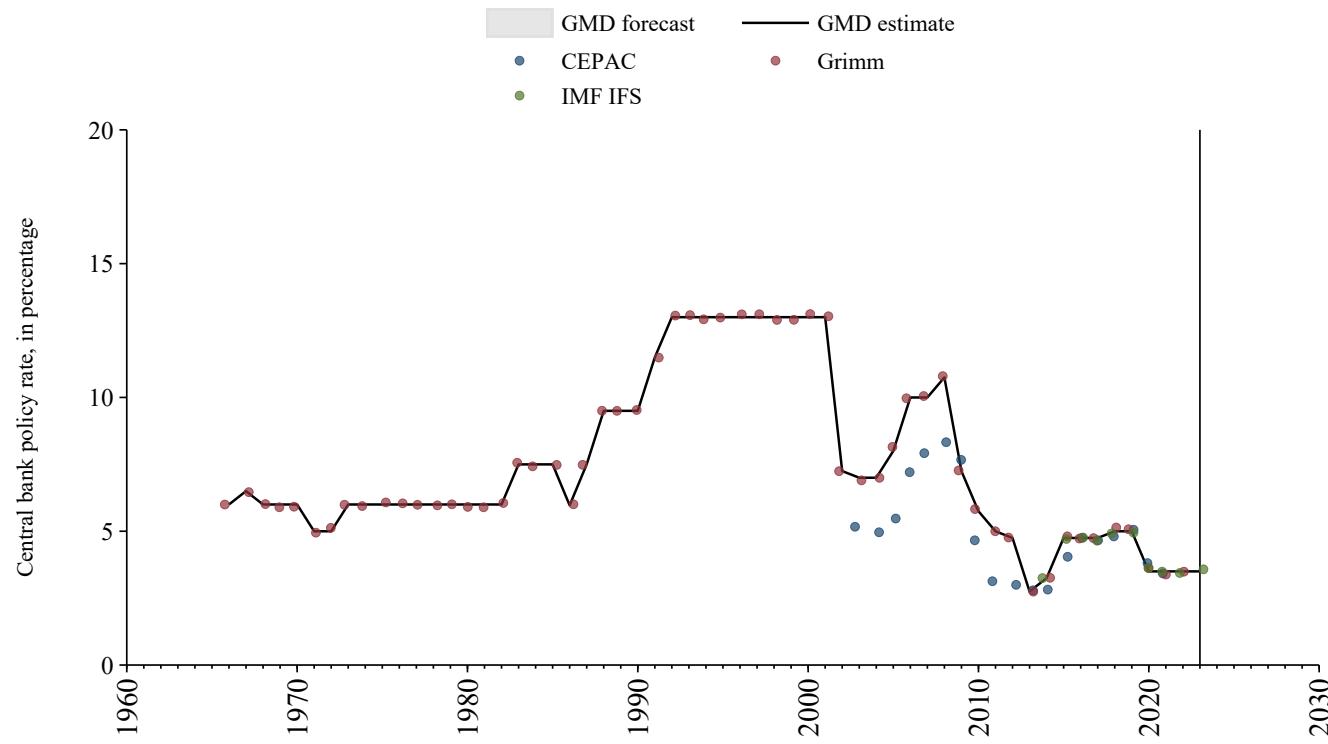
## Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1993 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
Grimm (2024)	1999 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2001 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016
Grimm (2024)	2016 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2017 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



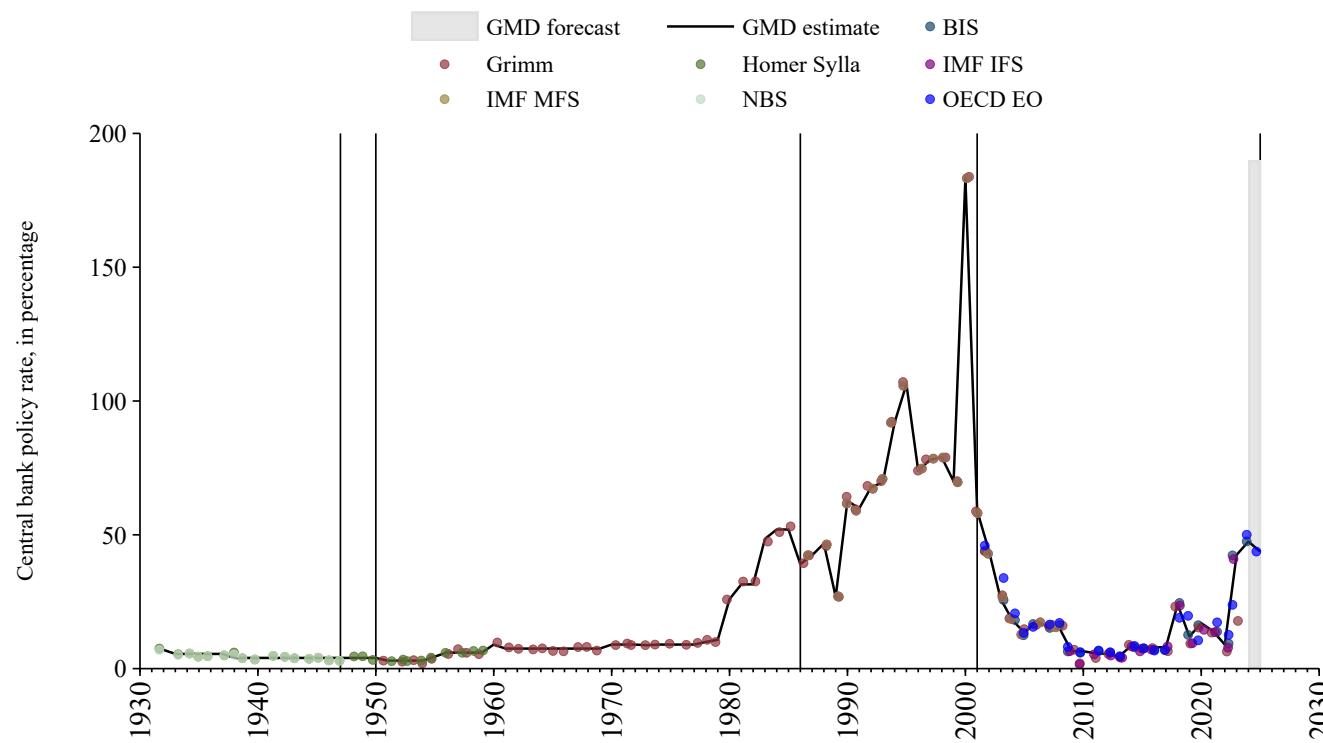
## Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1966 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



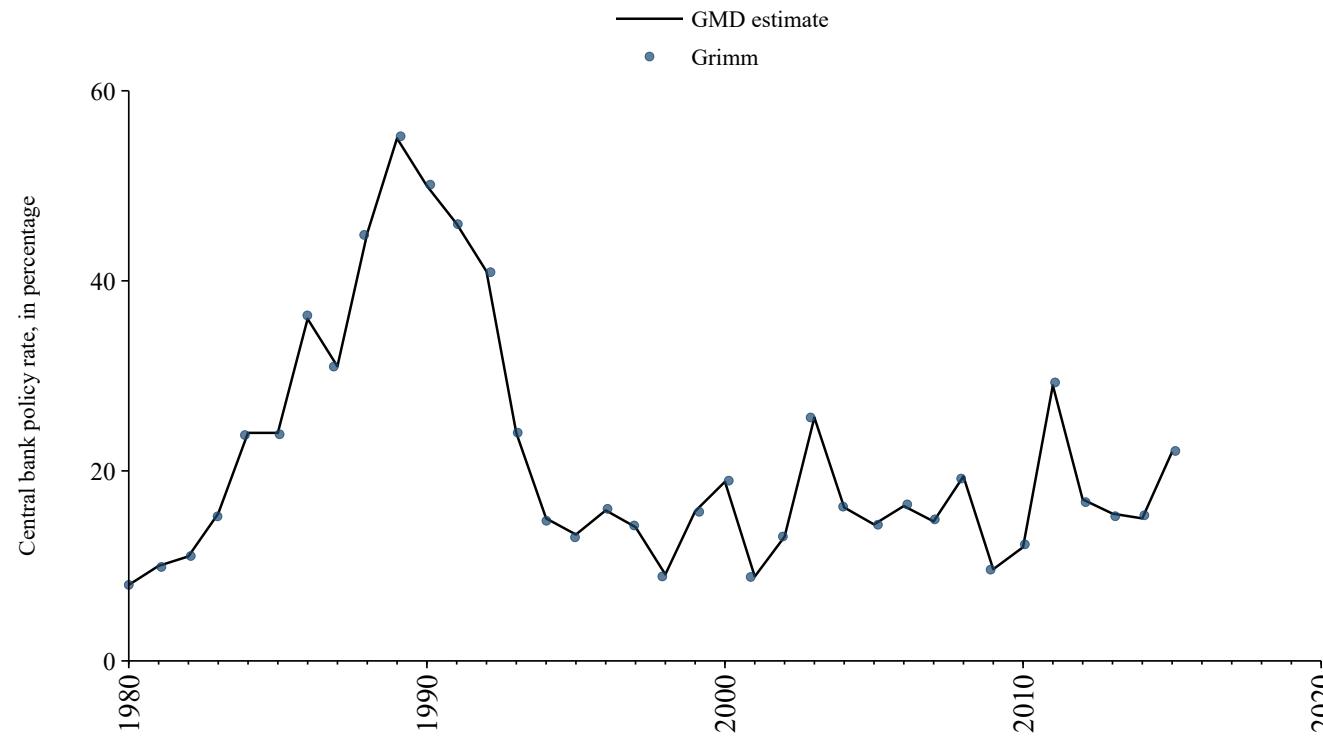
# Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1932 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1948 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
Grimm (2024)	1951 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1987 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2002 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



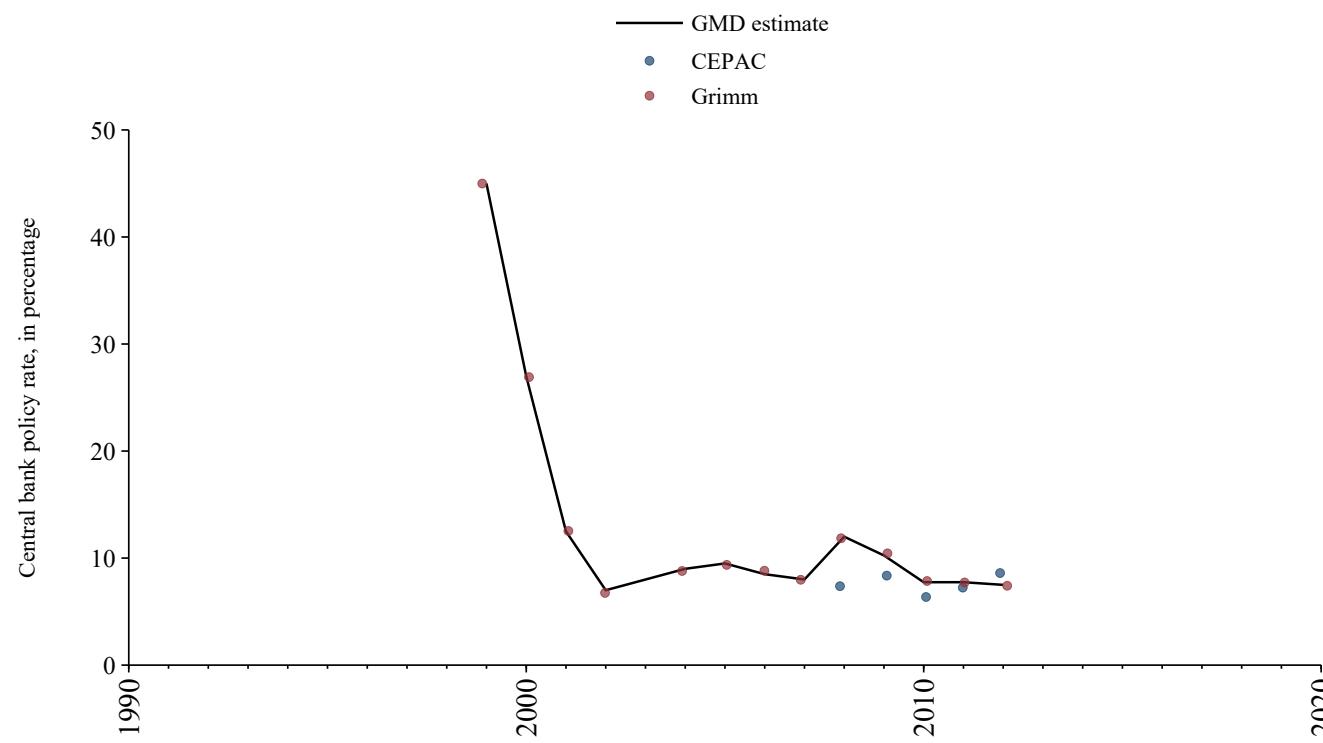
# Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1980 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016



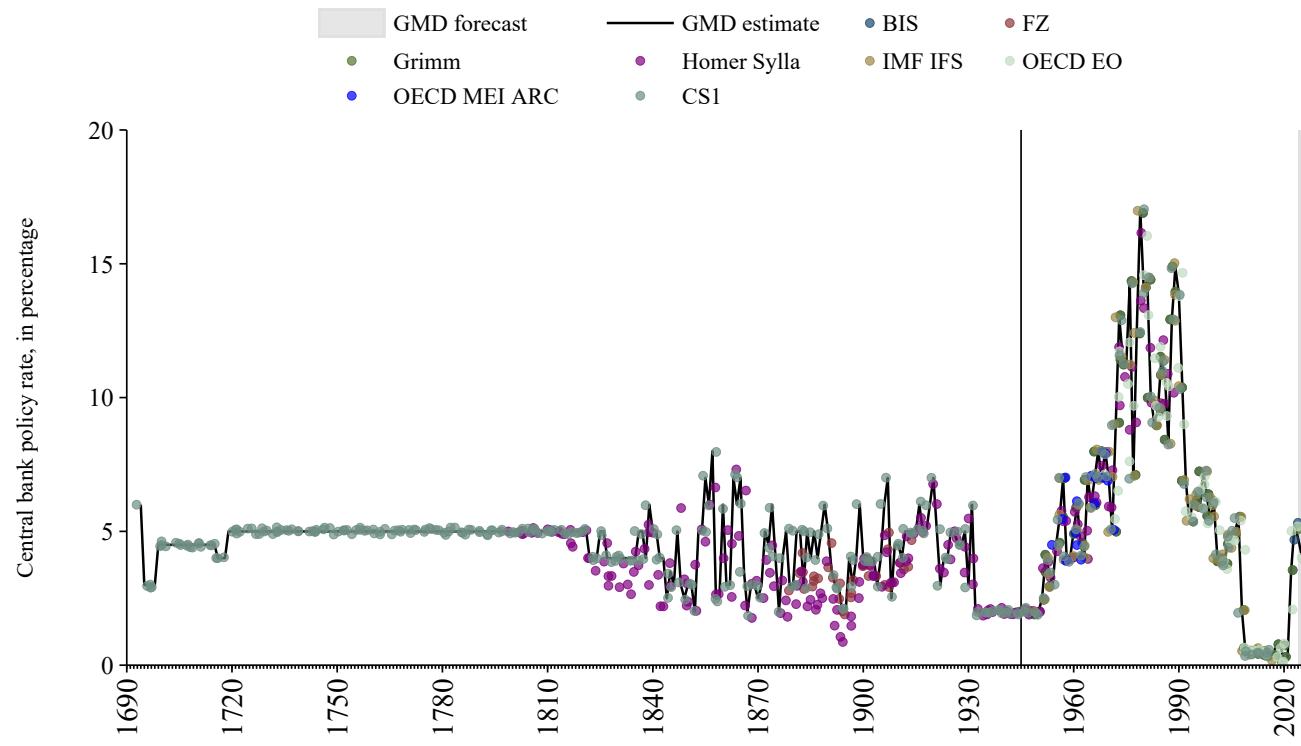
# Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1999 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013



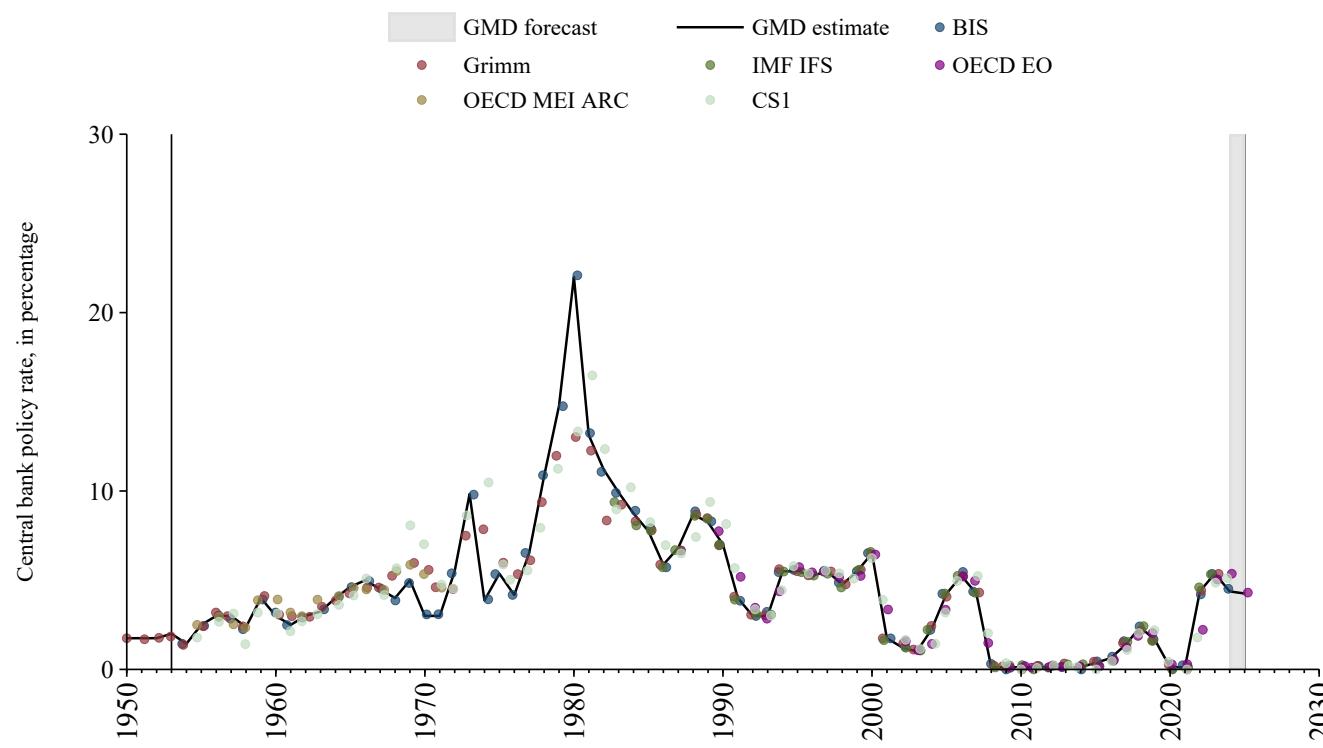
## United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)</a>	1694 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1946 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



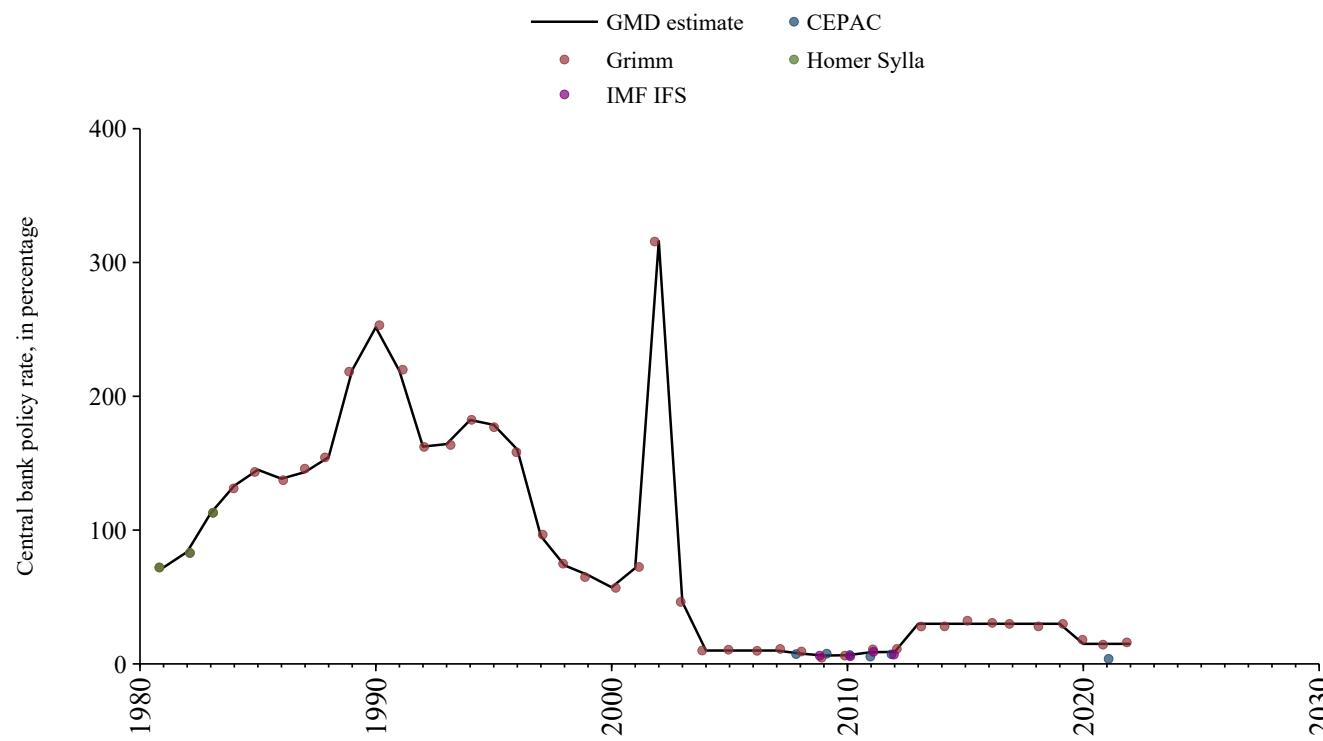
## United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1950 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1954 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



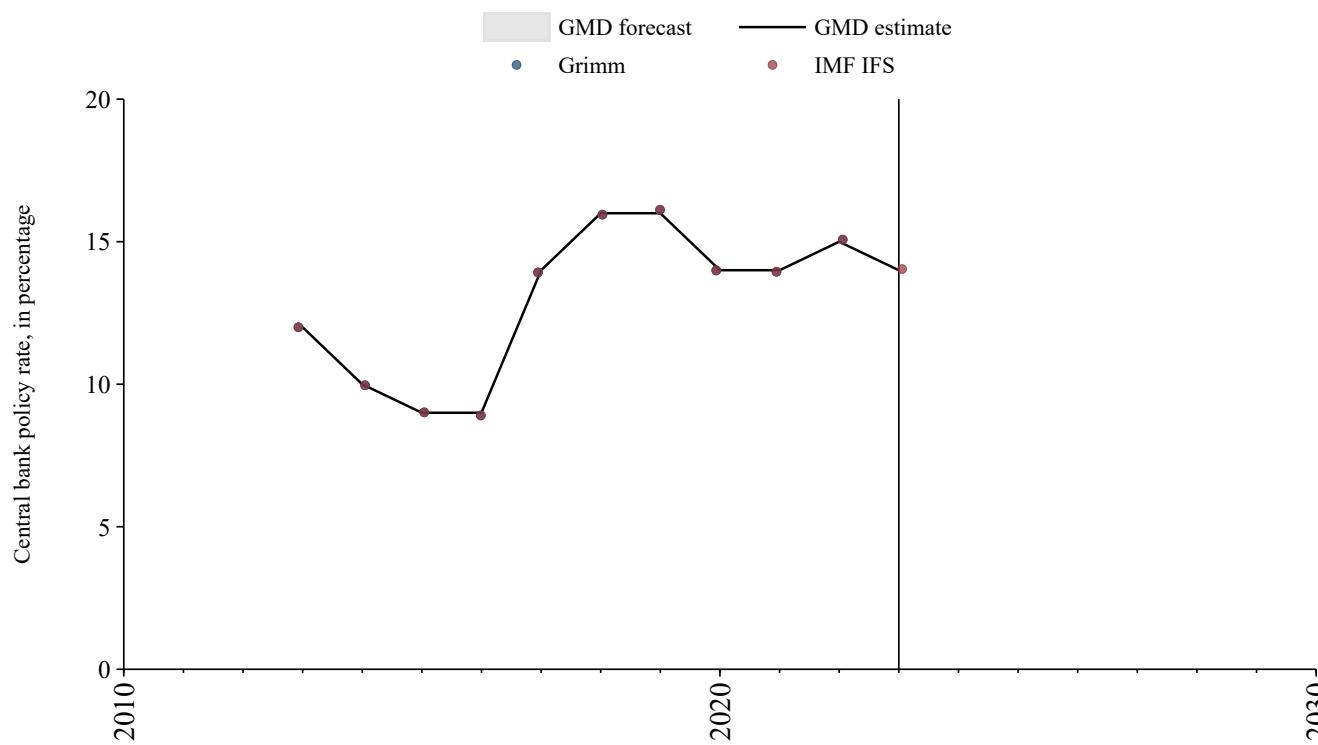
# Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1981 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



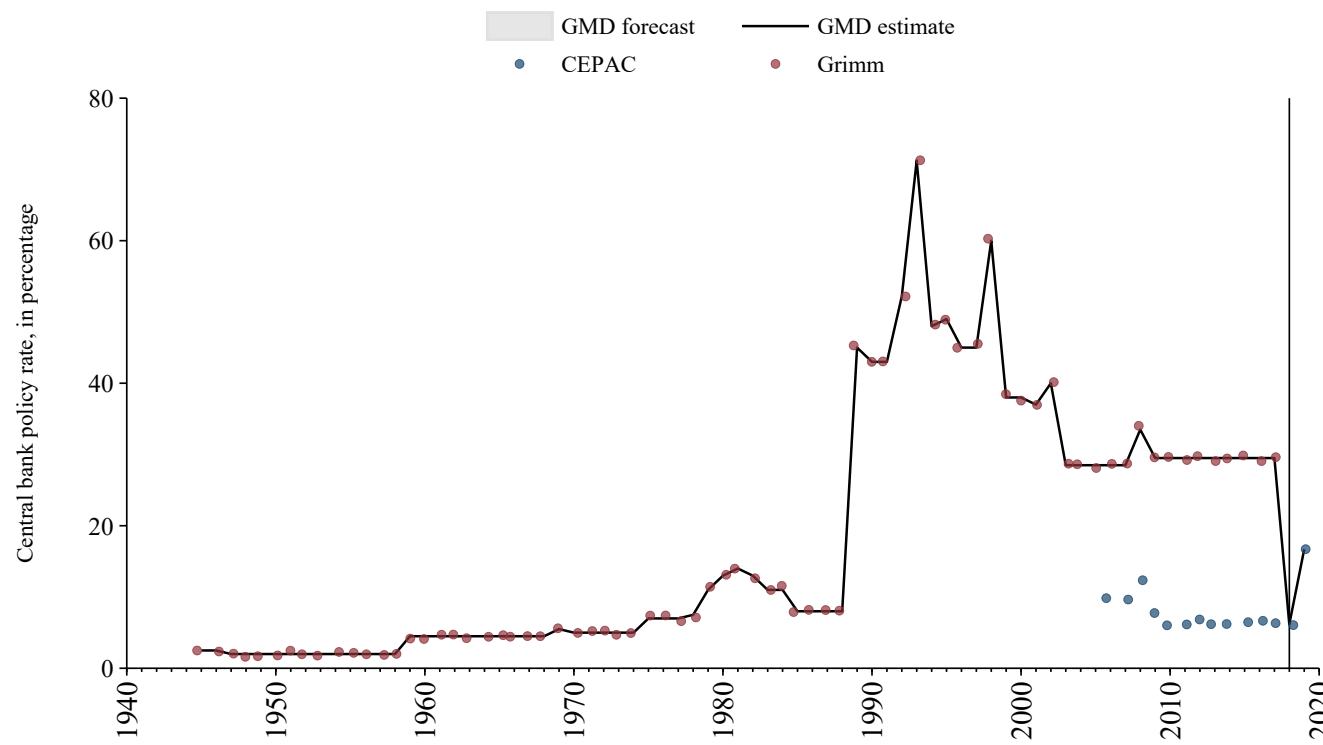
## Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	2013 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



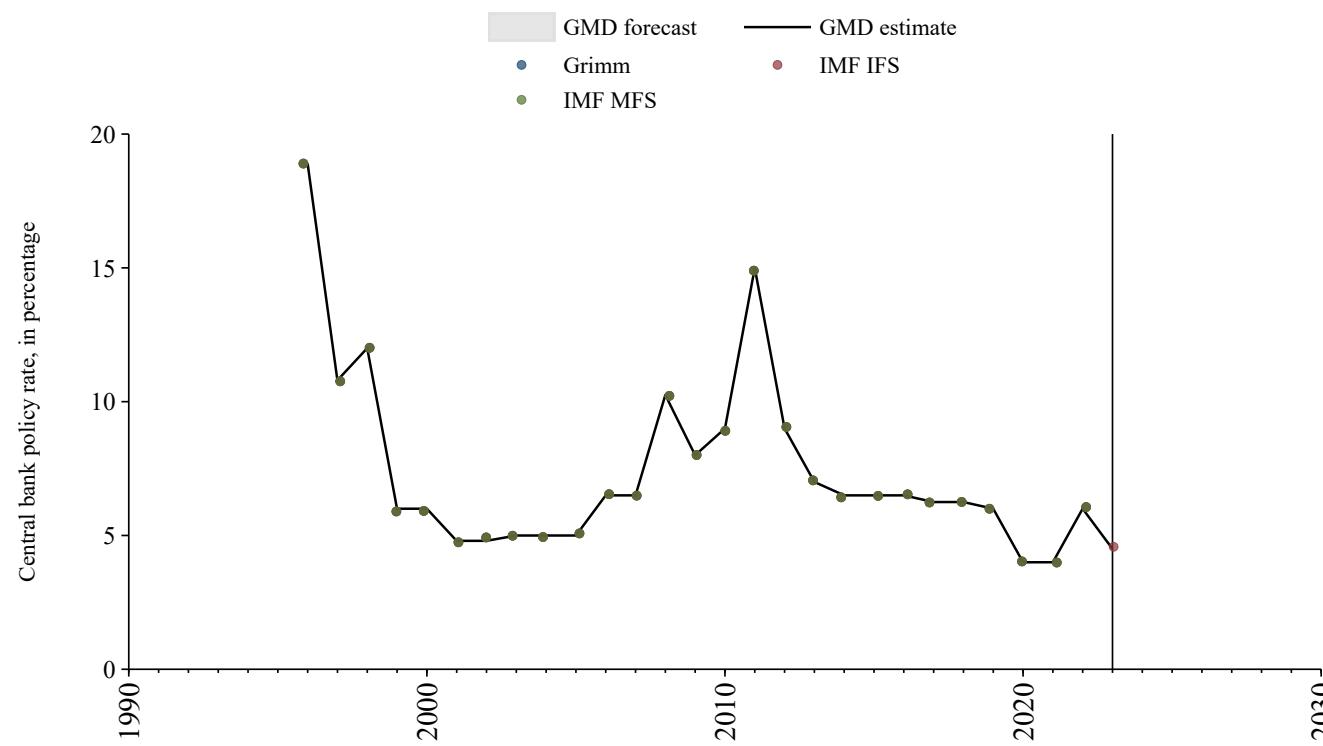
## Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1945 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2018 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



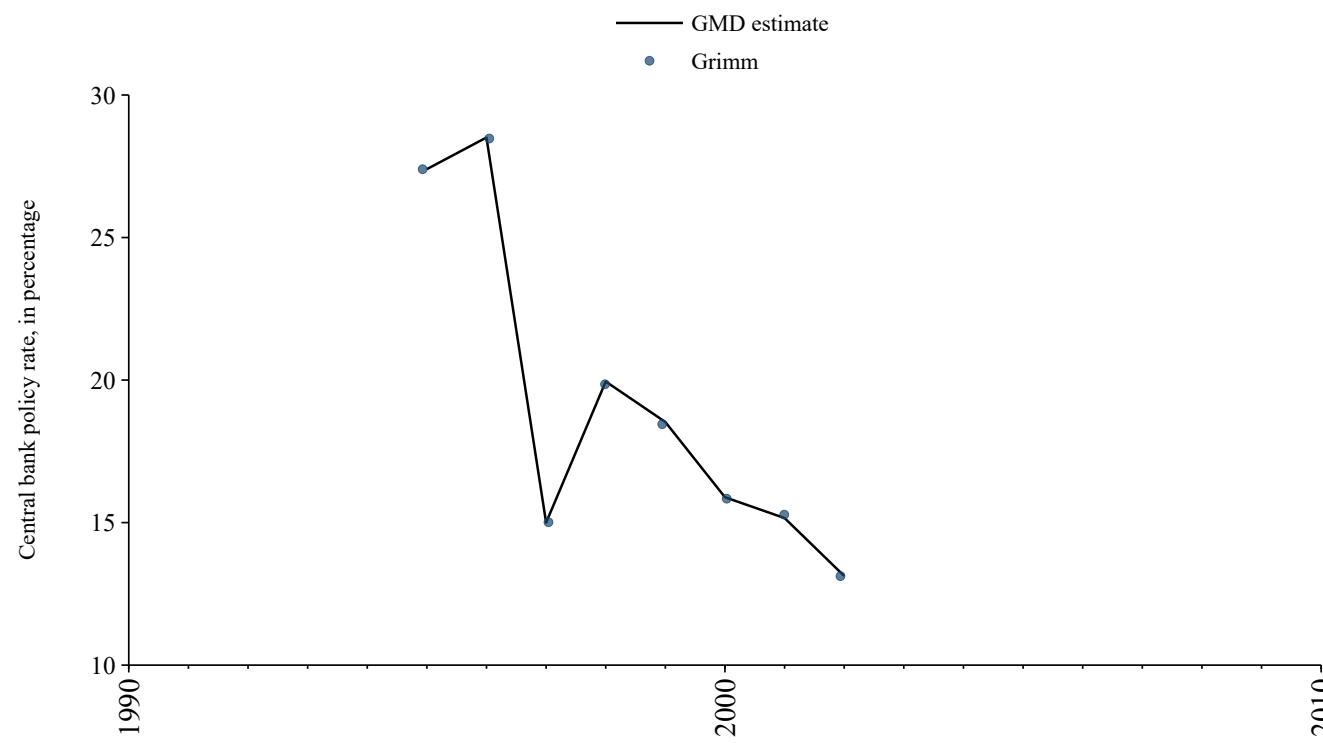
## Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1996 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



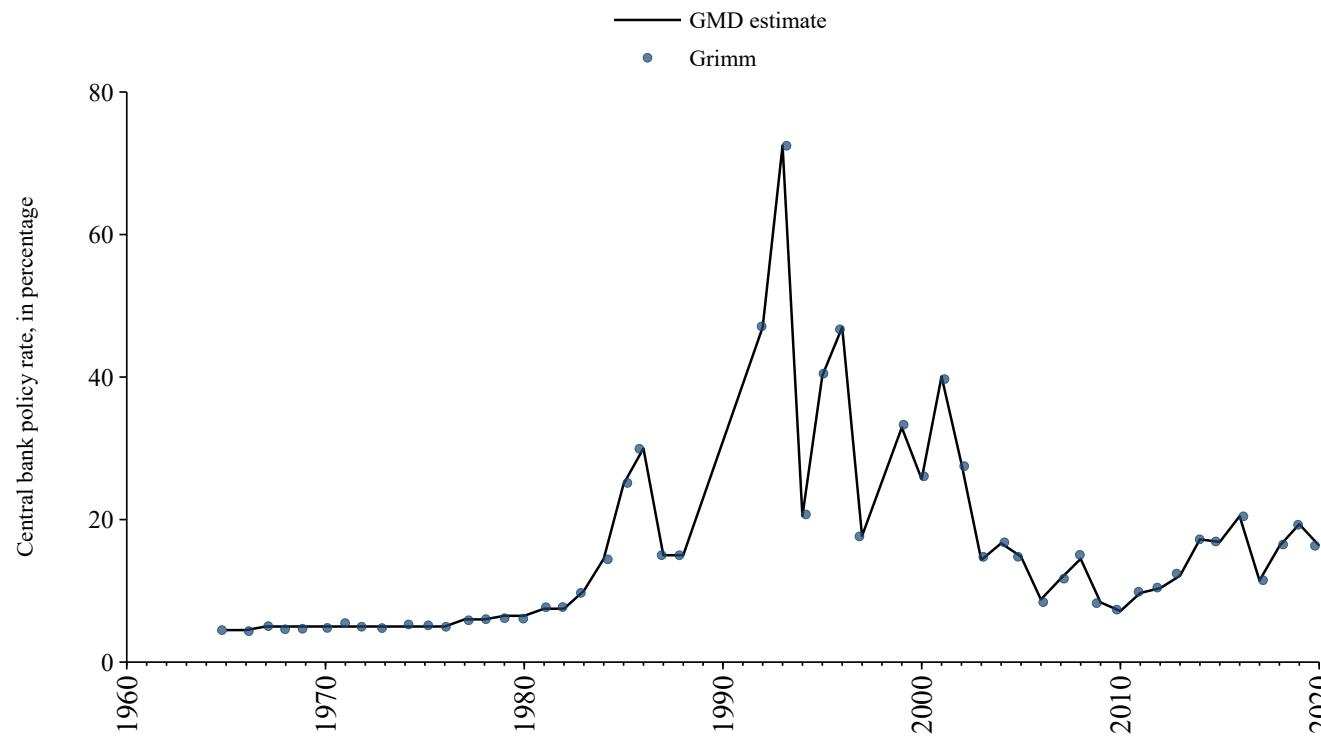
## Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1995 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003



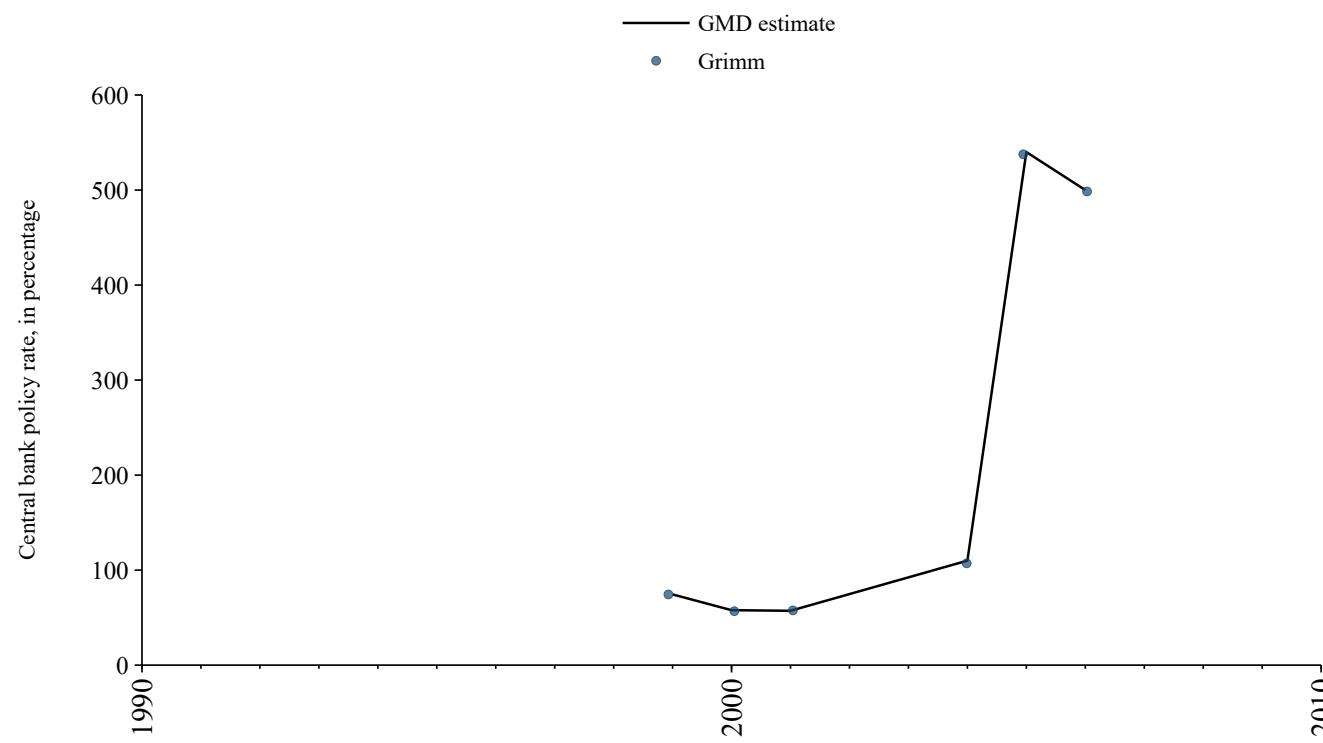
# Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1965 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



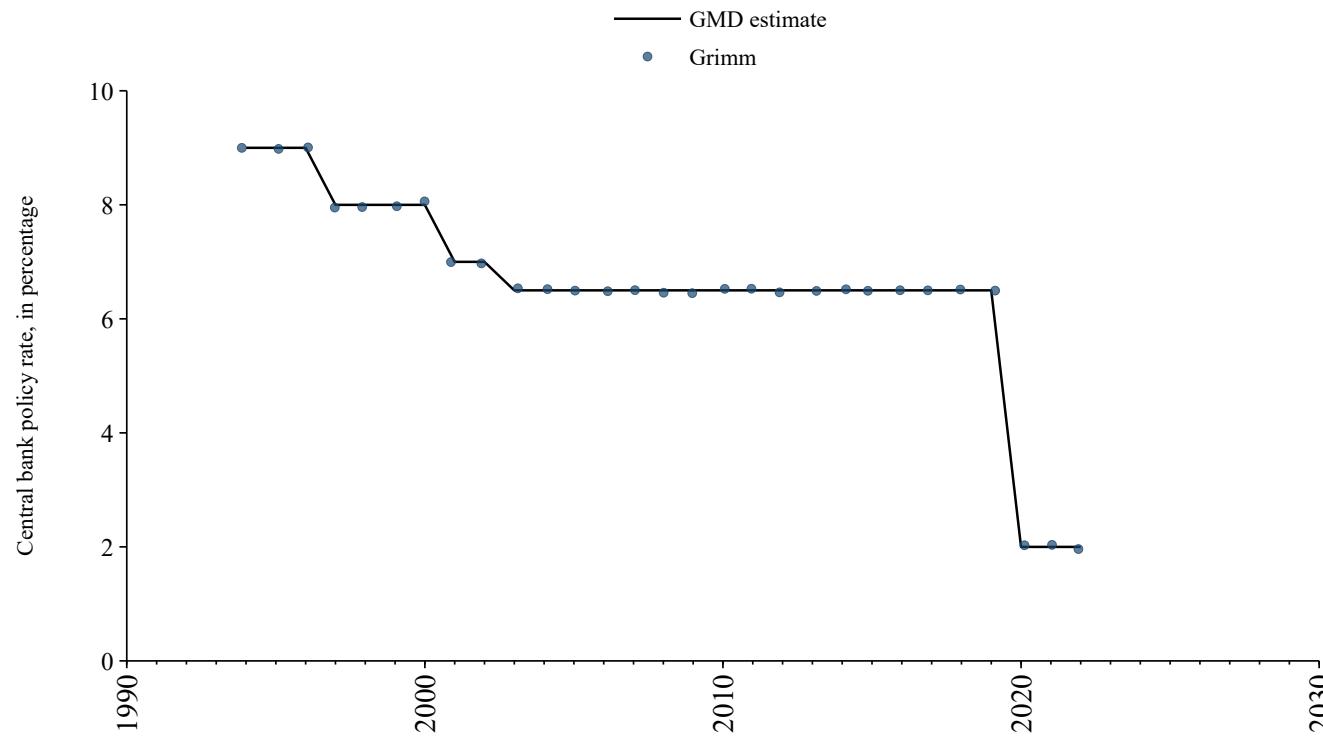
# Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1999 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007



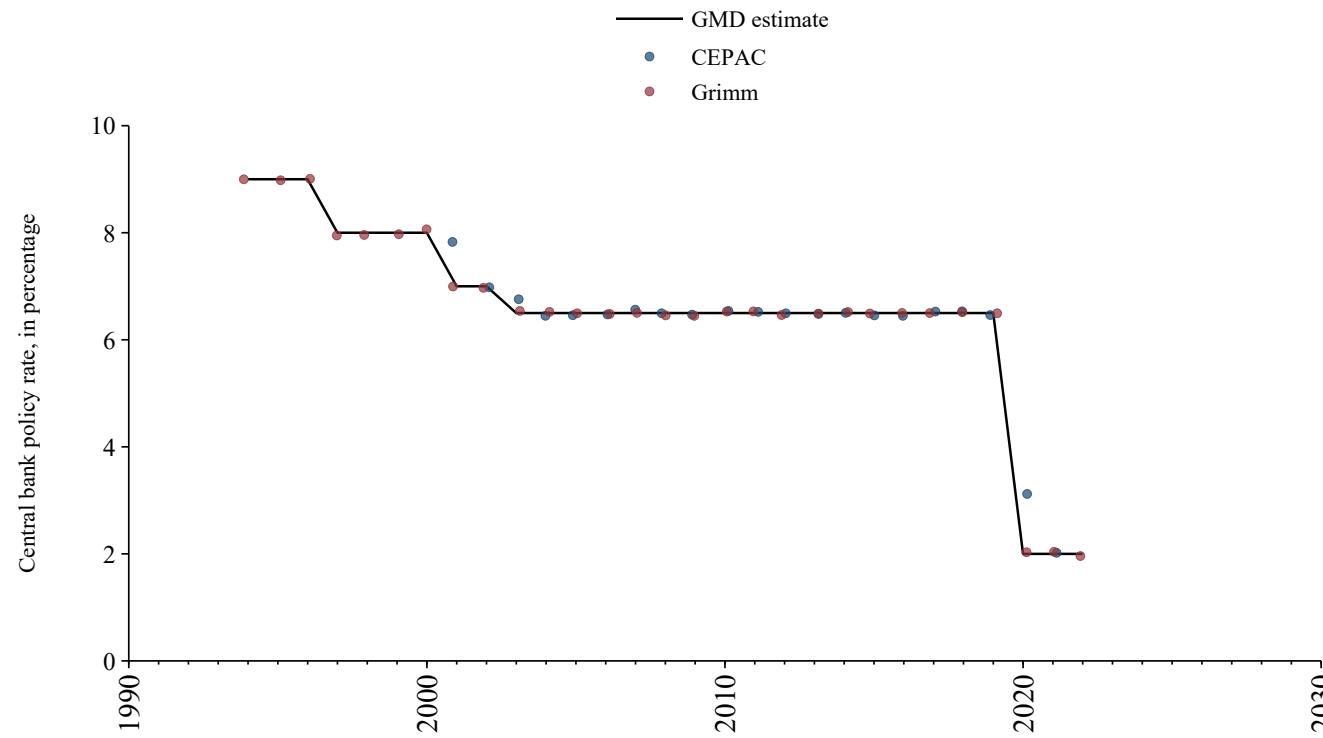
# Anguilla

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1994 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



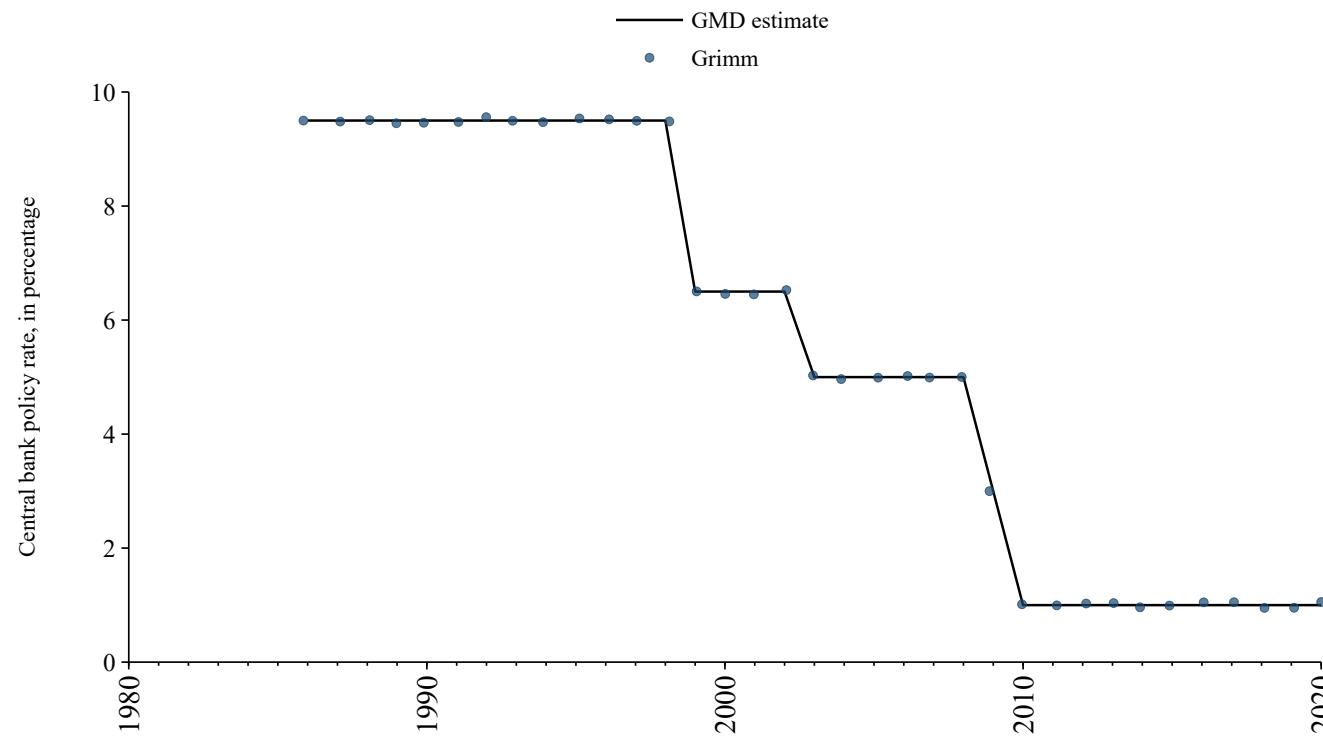
## Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1994 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



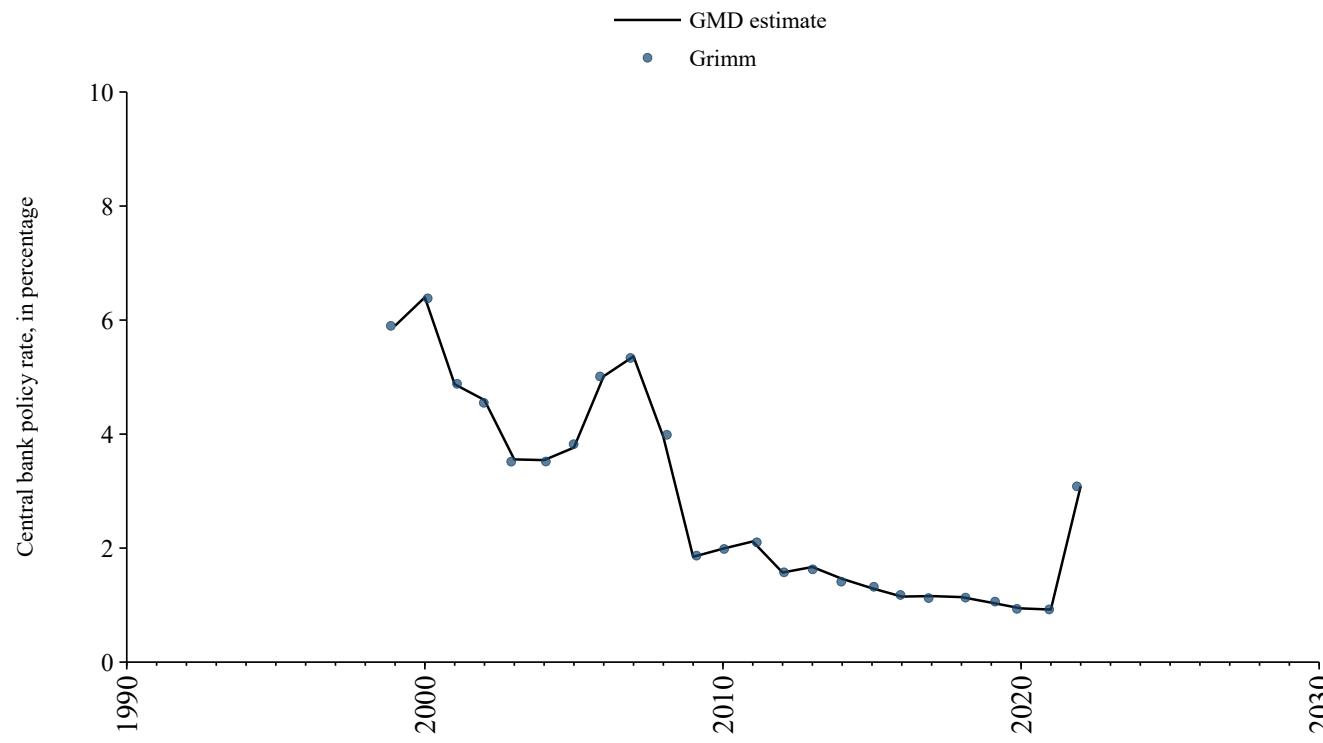
# Aruba

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1986 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



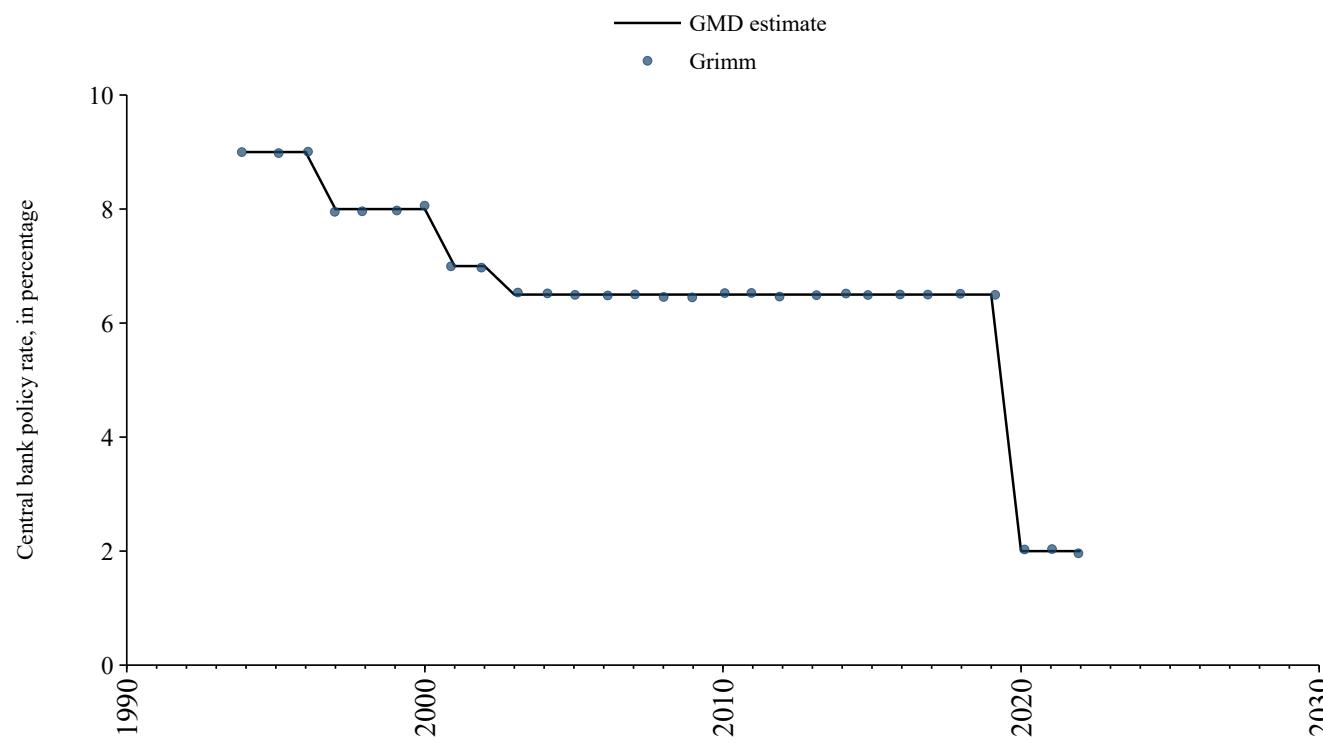
## Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1999 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



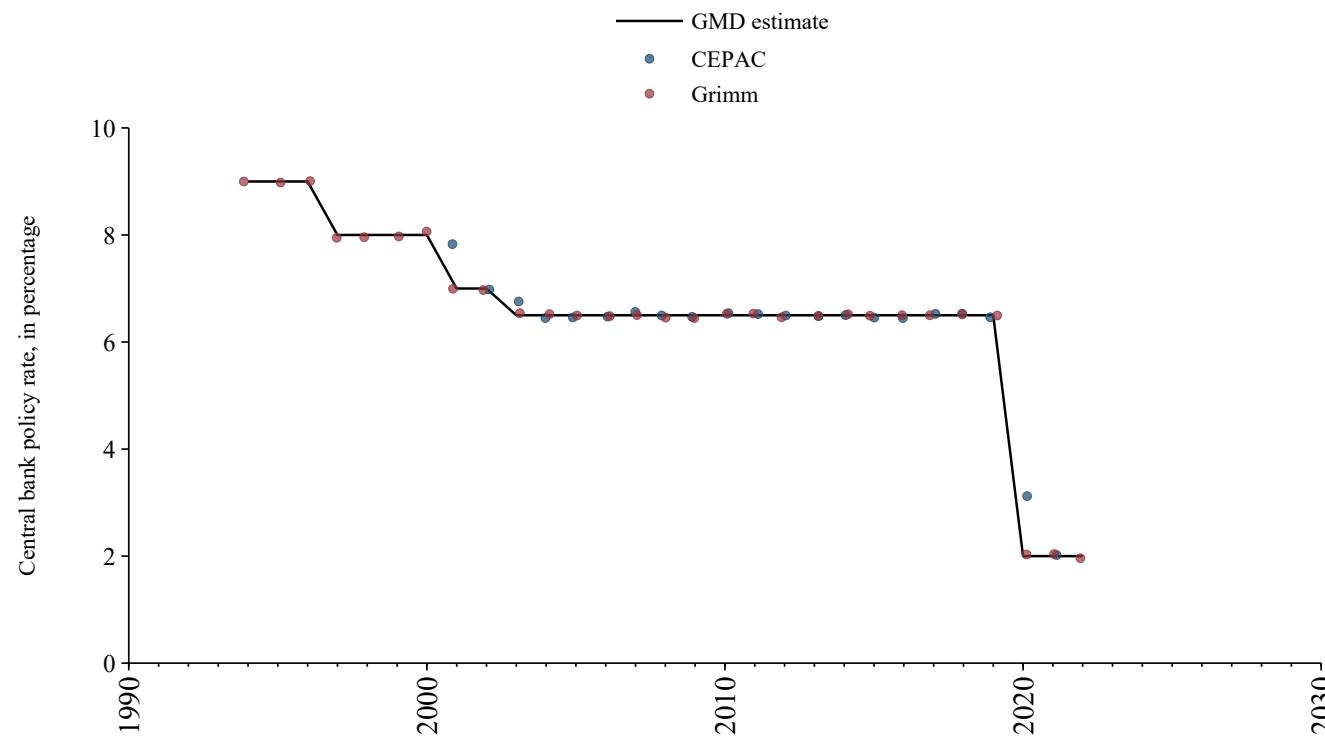
## Montserrat

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1994 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



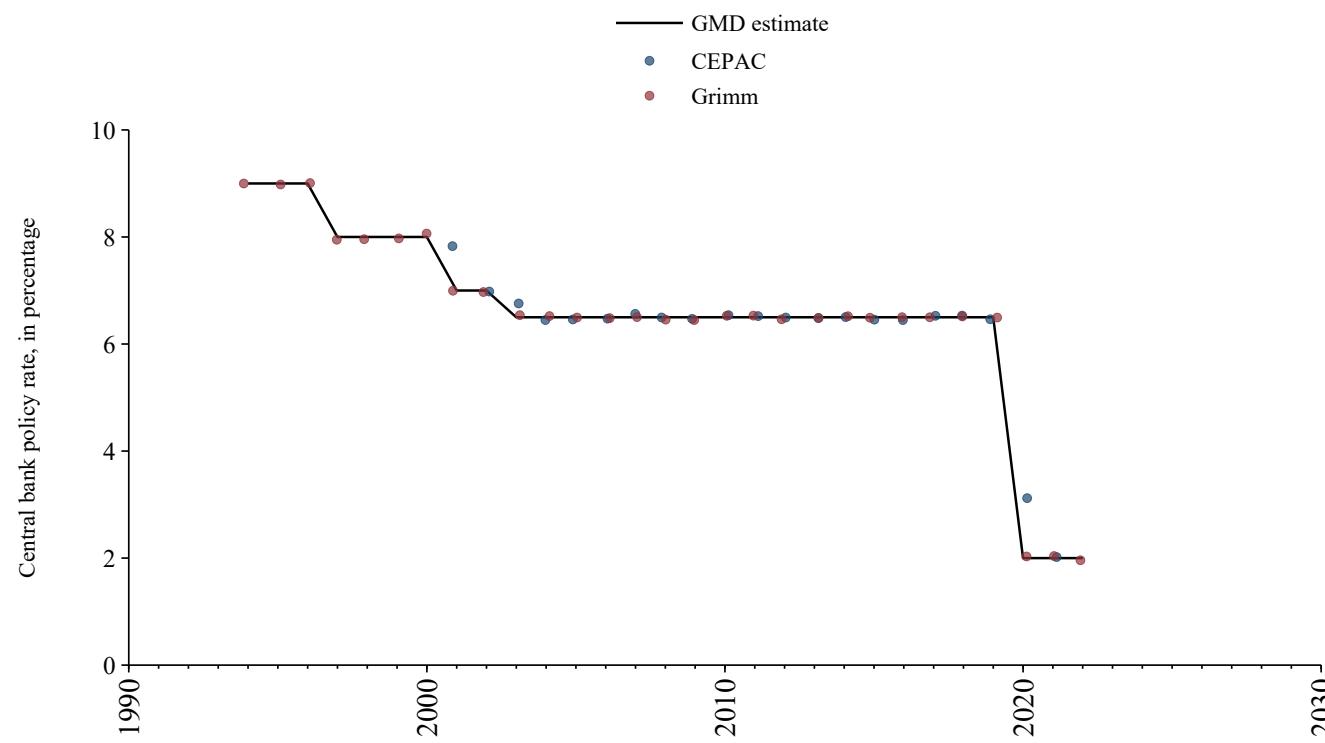
## Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1994 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



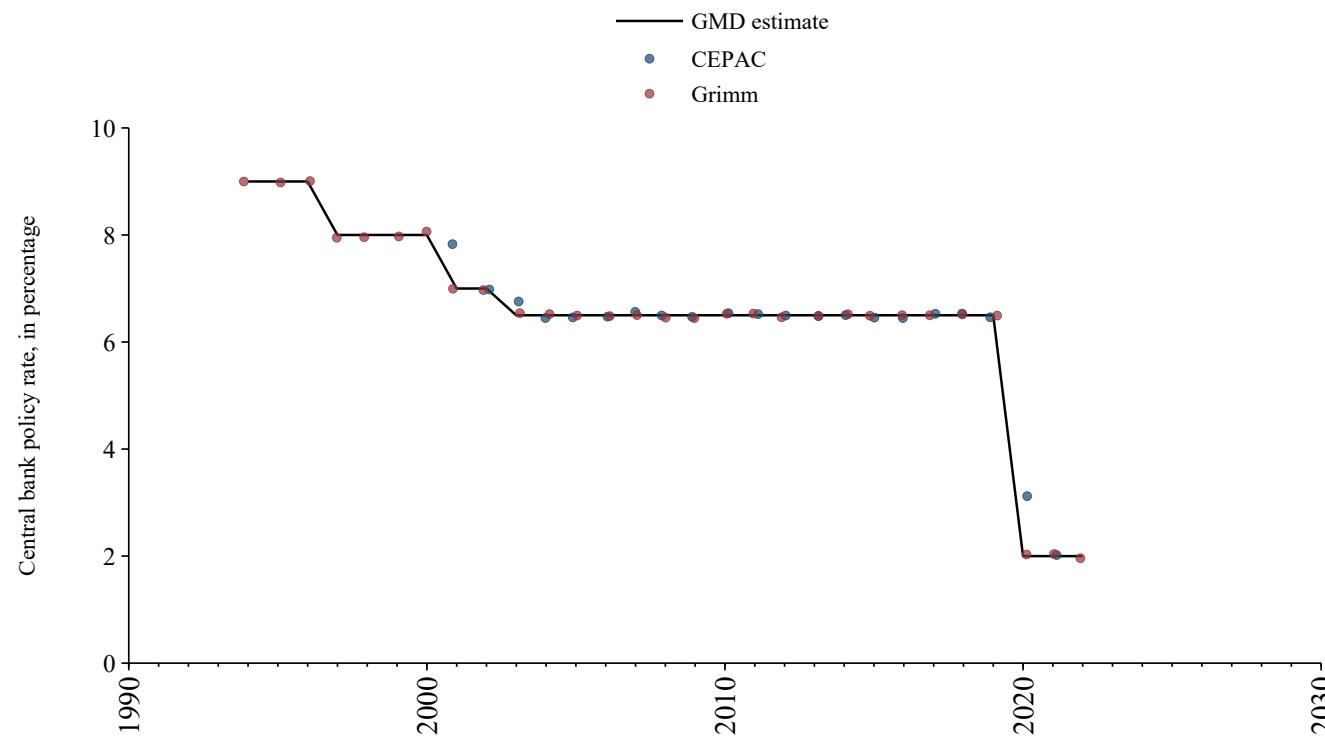
## Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1994 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



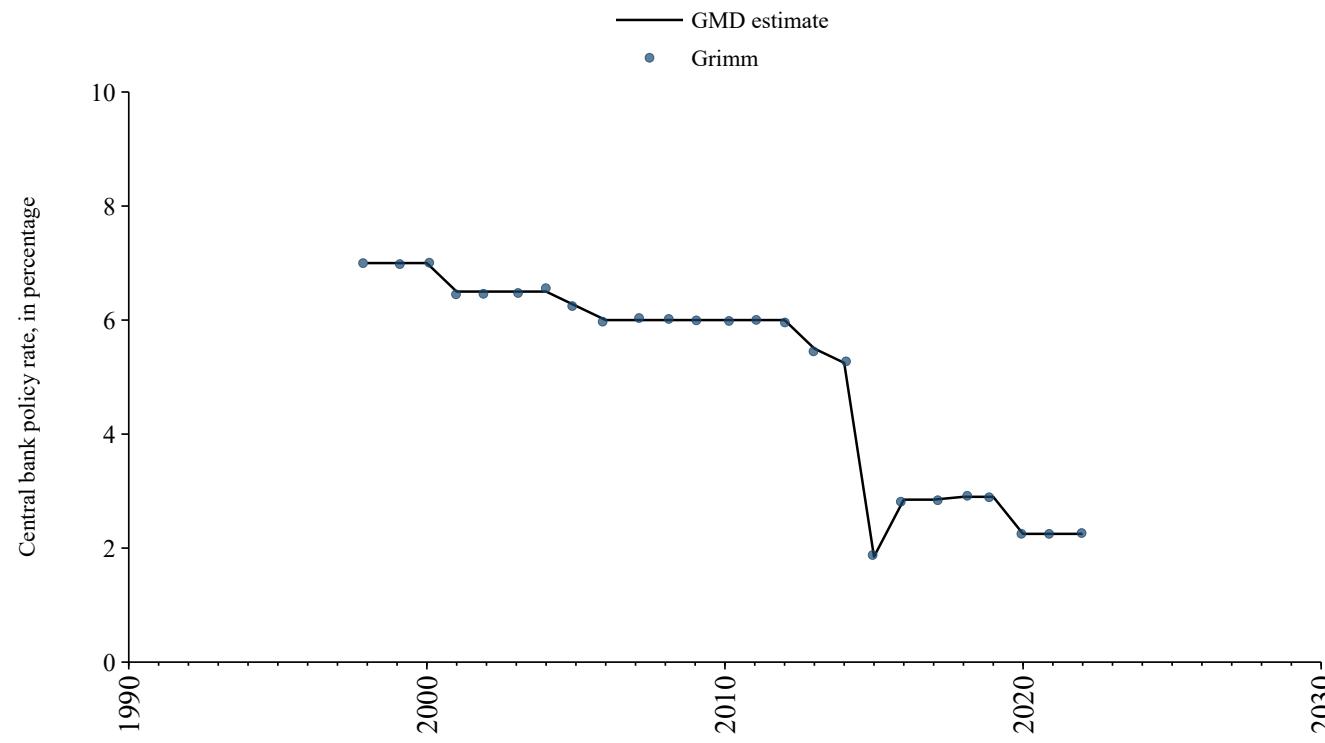
## Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1994 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



# Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1998 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



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