

Government Tax Revenue

July 01, 2025

Contents

Afghanistan	4
Albania	5
Algeria	6
Angola	7
Argentina	8
Armenia	9
Australia	10
Austria	11
Azerbaijan	12
Bahamas	13
Bahrain	14
Bangladesh	15
Barbados	16
Belarus	17
Belgium	18
Belize	19
Benin	20
Bhutan	21
Bolivia	22
Bosnia and Herzegovina	23
Botswana	24
Brazil	25
Brunei	26
Bulgaria	27
Burkina Faso	28
Burundi	29

Cambodia	30
Cameroon	31
Canada	32
Cape Verde	33
Central African Republic	34
Chad	35
Chile	36
China	37
Colombia	38
Costa Rica	39
Croatia	40
Cyprus	41
Czech Republic	42
Czechoslovakia	43
Democratic Republic of the Congo	44
Denmark	45
Djibouti	46
Dominica	47
Dominican Republic	48
Ecuador	49
Egypt	50
El Salvador	51
Equatorial Guinea	52
Estonia	53
Eswatini	54
Ethiopia	55
Fiji	56

Finland	57
France	58
Gabon	59
Gambia	60
Georgia	61
Germany	62
Ghana	63
Greece	64
Grenada	65
Guatemala	66
Guinea	67
Guinea-Bissau	68
Guyana	69
Haiti	70
Honduras	71
Hong Kong	72
Hungary	73
Iceland	74
India	75
Indonesia	76
Iran	77
Iraq	78
Ireland	79
Israel	80
Italy	81
Ivory Coast	82
Jamaica	83

Japan	84
Jordan	85
Kazakhstan	86
Kenya	87
Kuwait	88
Kyrgyzstan	89
Laos	90
Latvia	91
Lebanon	92
Lesotho	93
Liberia	94
Libya	95
Lithuania	96
Luxembourg	97
Macedonia	98
Madagascar	99
Malawi	100
Malaysia	101
Maldives	102
Mali	103
Malta	104
Mauritania	105
Mauritius	106
Mexico	107
Moldova	108
Mongolia	109
Montenegro	110

Morocco	111
Mozambique	112
Myanmar	113
Namibia	114
Nepal	115
Netherlands	116
Netherlands Antilles	117
New Zealand	118
Nicaragua	119
Niger	120
Nigeria	121
Norway	122
Oman	123
Pakistan	124
Palestine	125
Panama	126
Papua New Guinea	127
Paraguay	128
Peru	129
Philippines	130
Poland	131
Portugal	132
Qatar	133
Republic of the Congo	134
Romania	135
Russian Federation	136
Rwanda	137

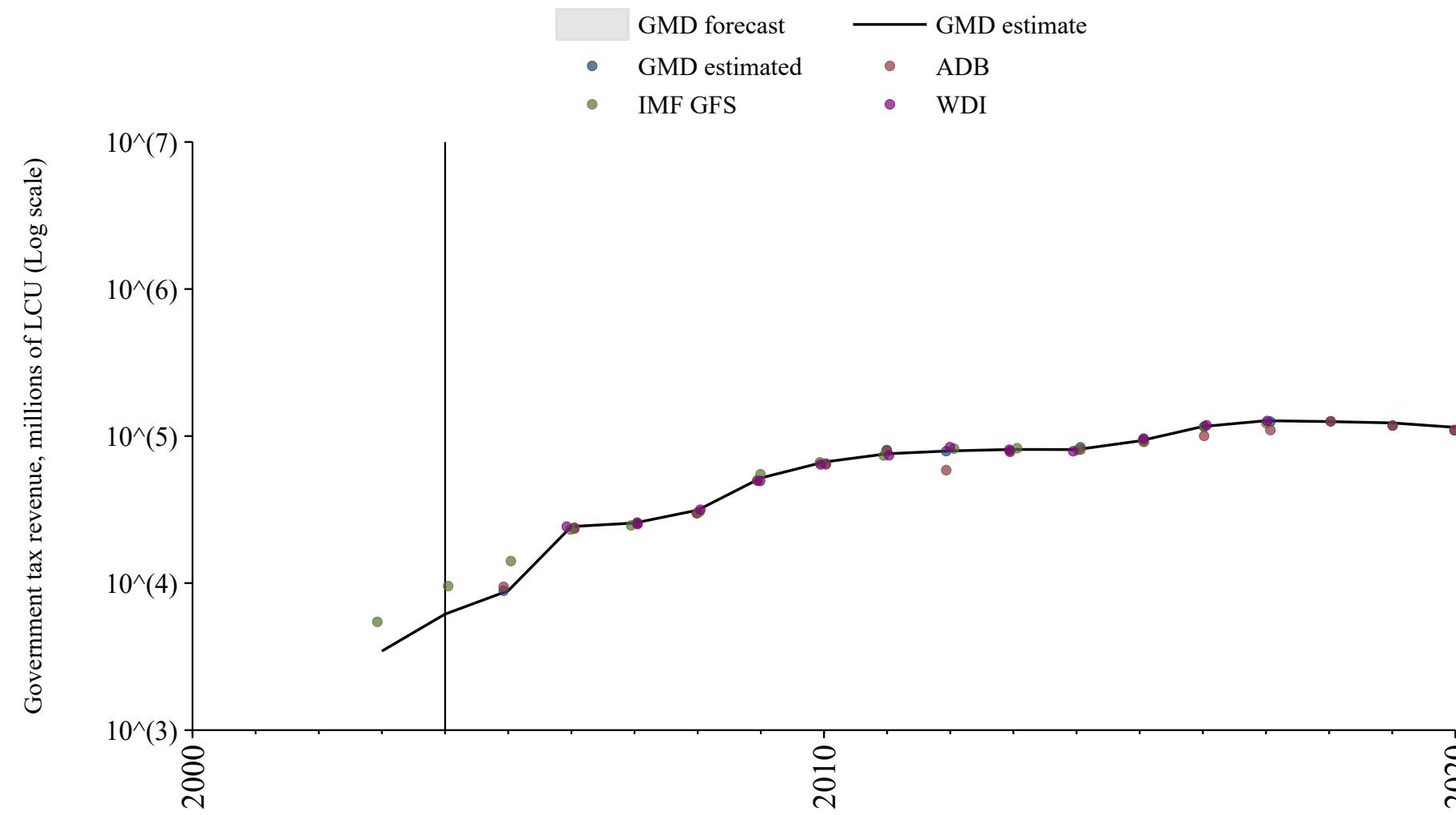
Sao Tome and Principe	138
Saudi Arabia	139
Senegal	140
Serbia	141
Seychelles	142
Sierra Leone	143
Singapore	144
Slovakia	145
Slovenia	146
Somalia	147
South Africa	148
South Korea	149
South Sudan	150
Spain	151
Sri Lanka	152
Sudan	153
Suriname	154
Sweden	155
Switzerland	156
Syria	157
Taiwan	158
Tajikistan	159
Tanzania	160
Thailand	161
Timor-Leste	162
Togo	163
Trinidad and Tobago	164

Tunisia	165
Turkey	166
Turkmenistan	167
Uganda	168
Ukraine	169
United Arab Emirates	170
United Kingdom	171
United States	172
Uruguay	173
Uzbekistan	174
Venezuela	175
Vietnam	176
Yemen	177
Zambia	178
Zimbabwe	179
Andorra	180
Anguilla	181
Antigua and Barbuda	182
Cayman Islands	183
Comoros	184
Cook Islands	185
Kiribati	186
Macau	187
Marshall Islands	188
Micronesia (Federated States of)	189
Montserrat	190
Nauru	191

Palau	192
Saint Kitts and Nevis	193
Saint Lucia	194
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	195
Samoa	196
San Marino	197
Solomon Islands	198
Tonga	199
Tuvalu	200
Vanuatu	201
References	202

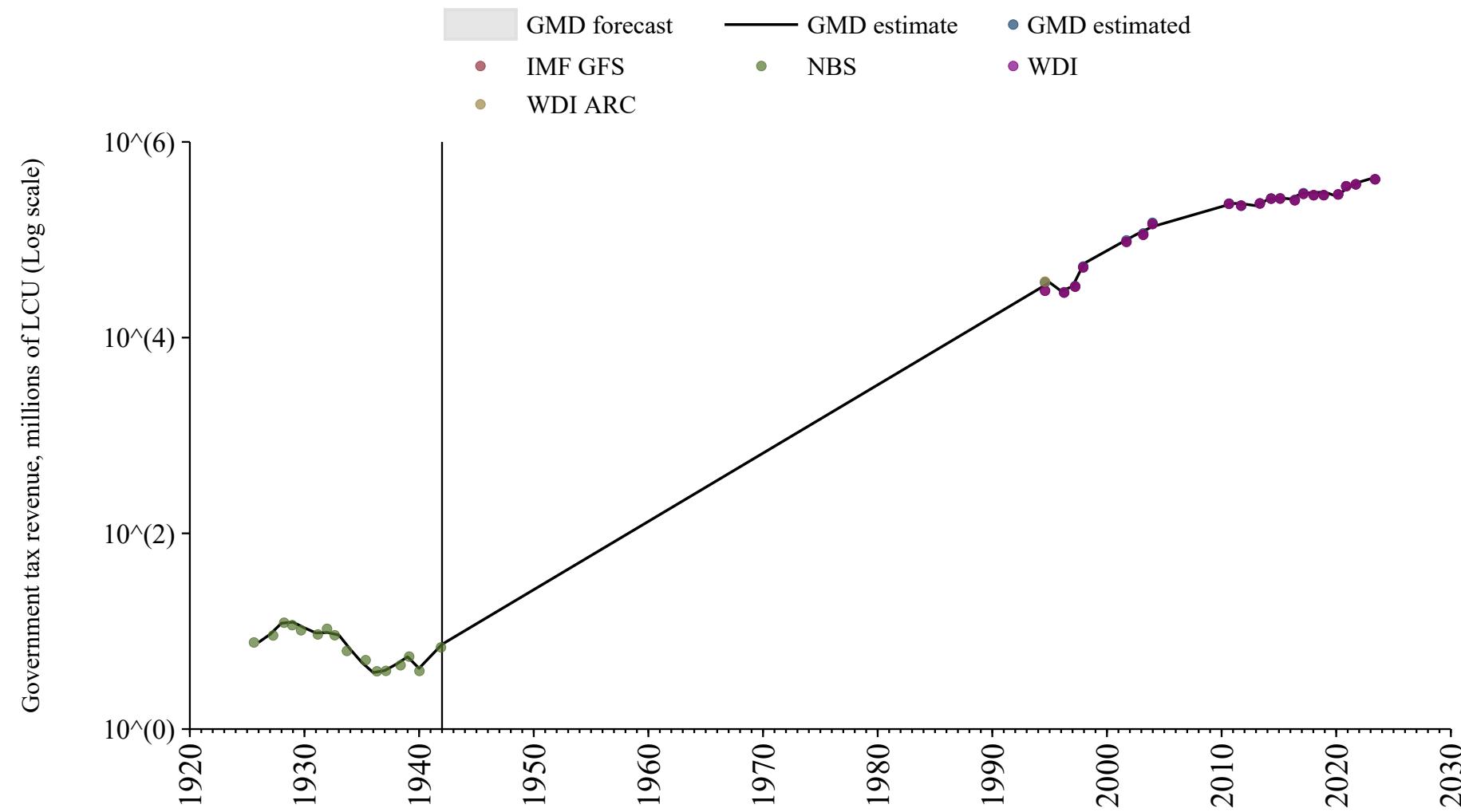
Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2003 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 63.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	2005 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



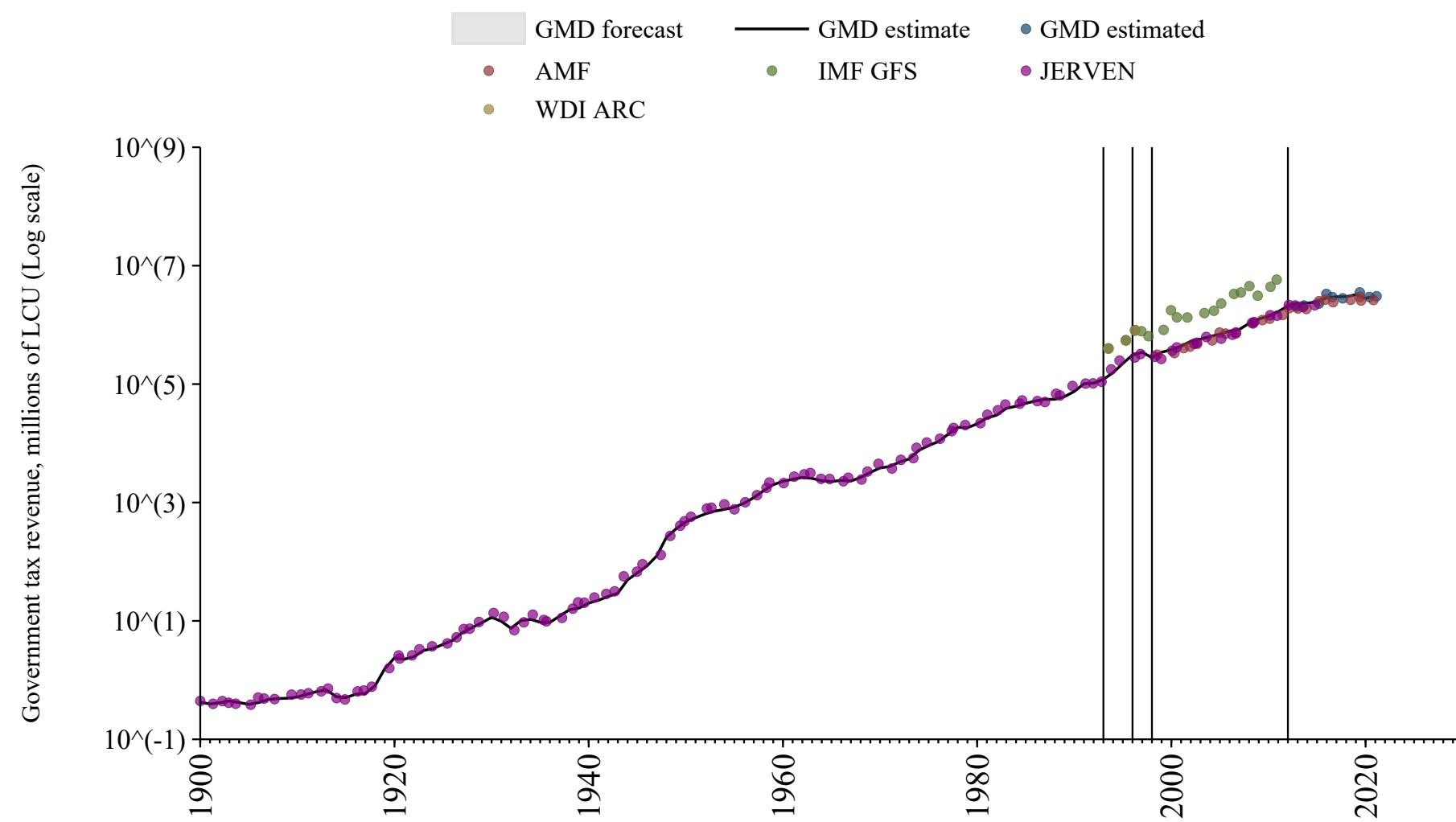
Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1926 - 1942	Spliced using overlapping data in 1943.
Müller et al. (2025)	1943 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



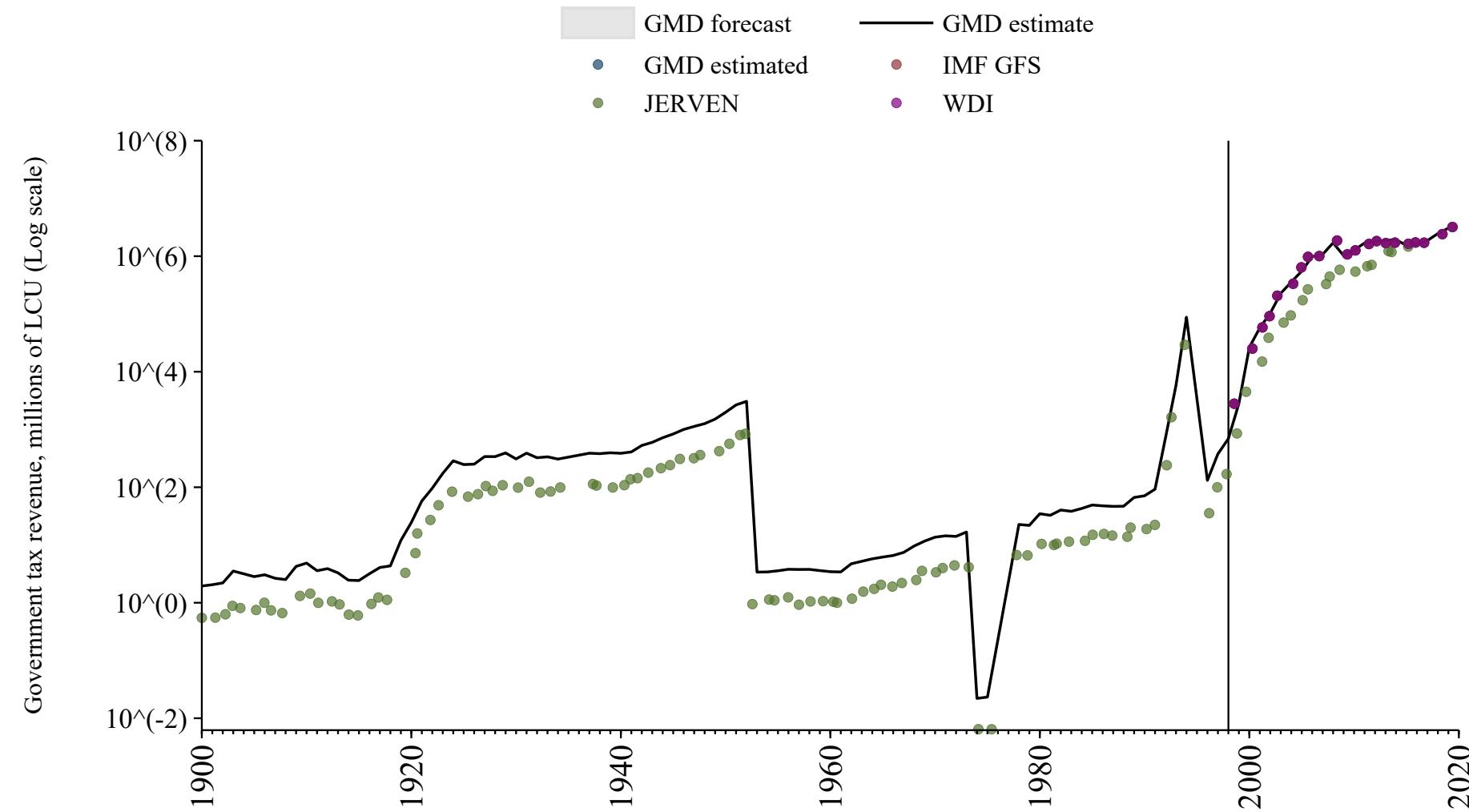
Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 95.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1994 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 38.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1997 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 39.4%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 109.5%).
Müller et al. (2025)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



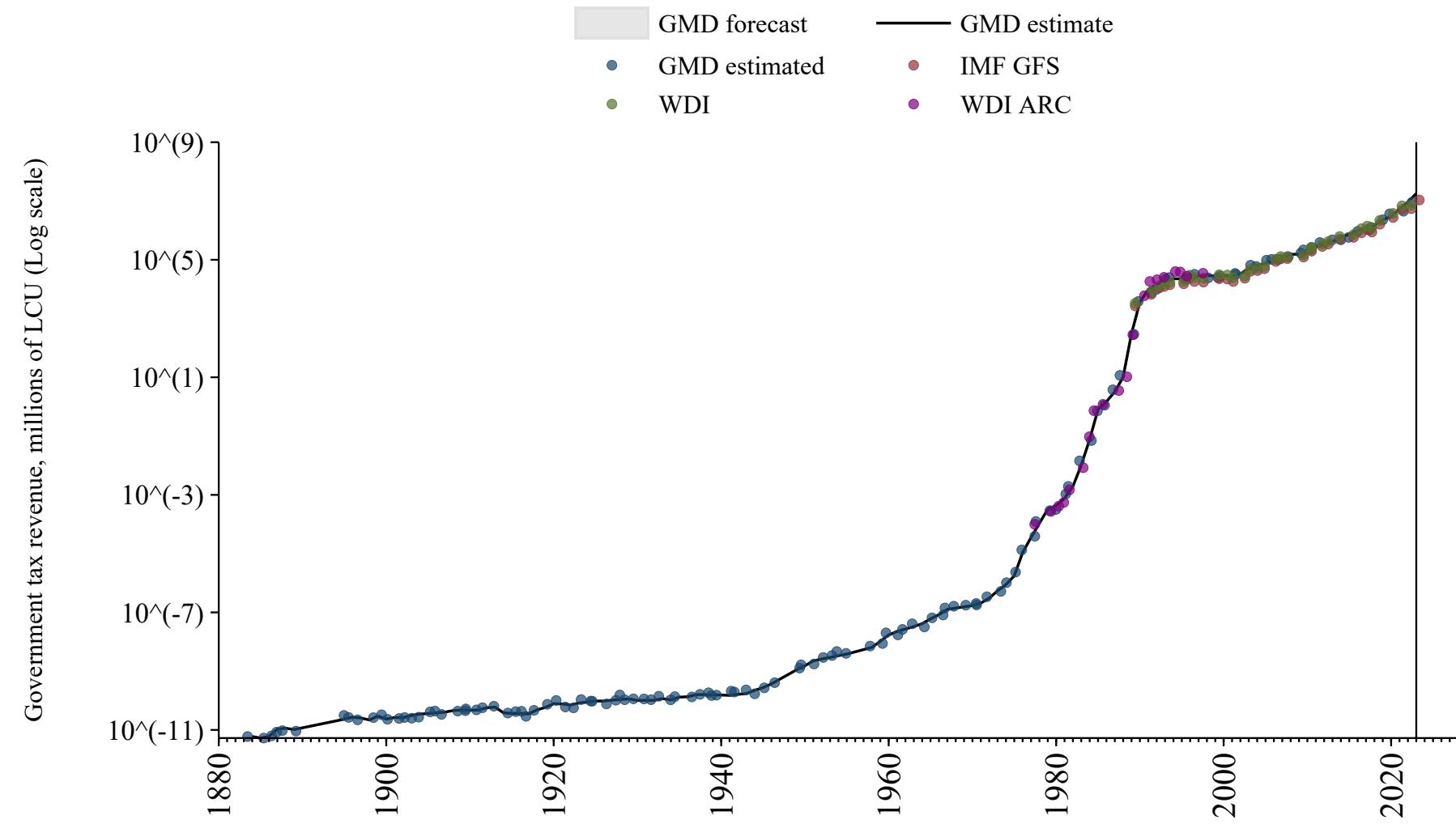
Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 355.5%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1999 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



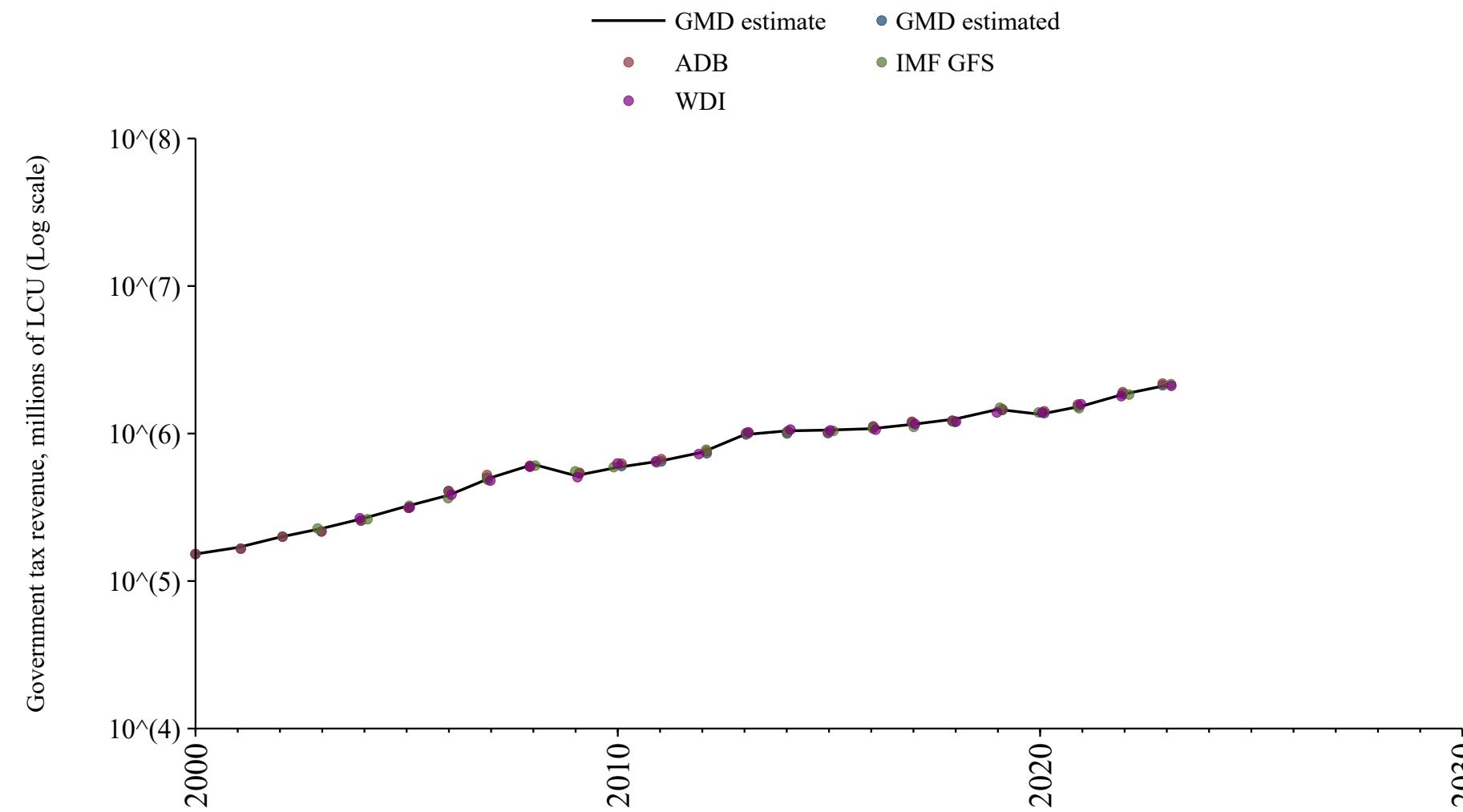
Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1884 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 131.7%).



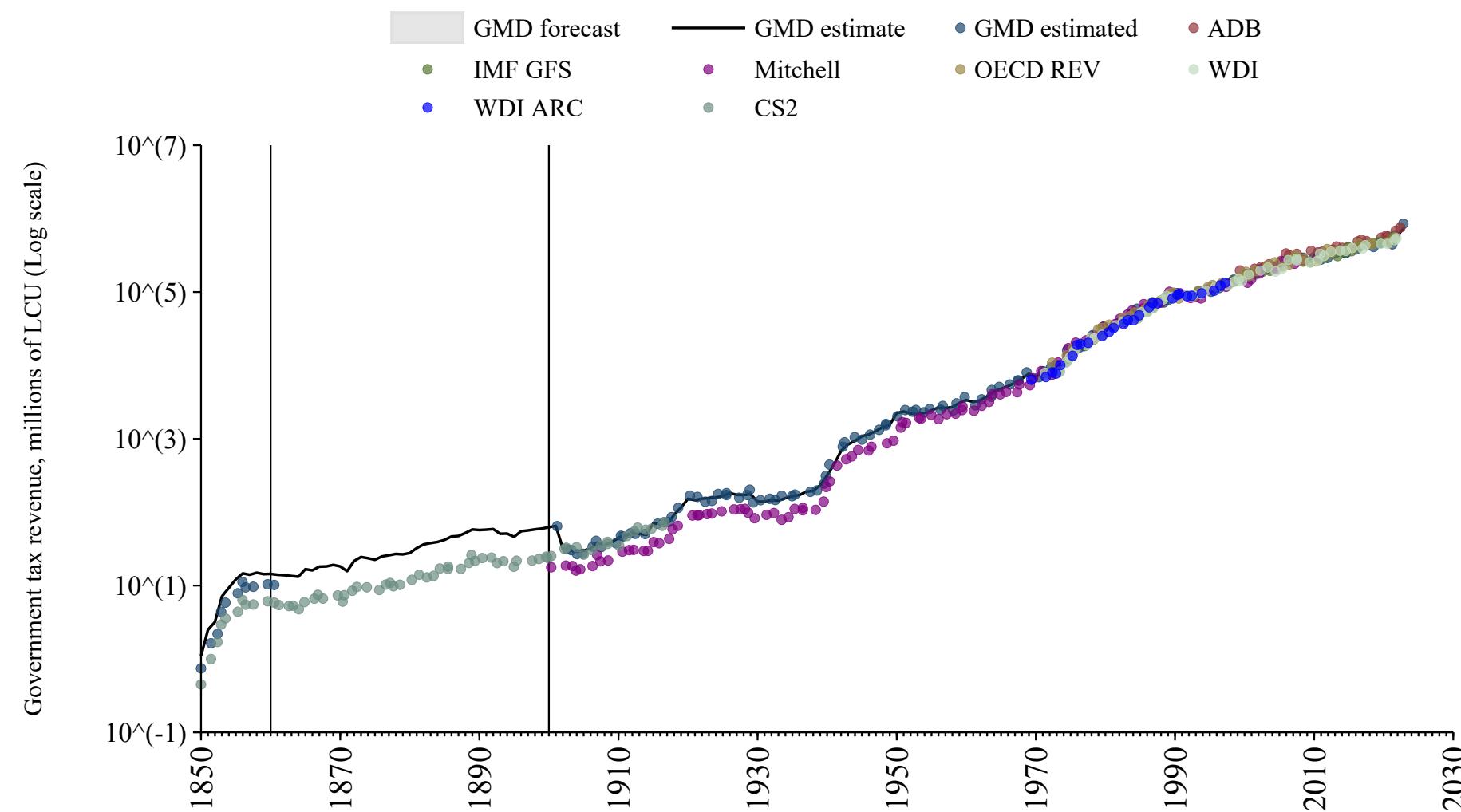
Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



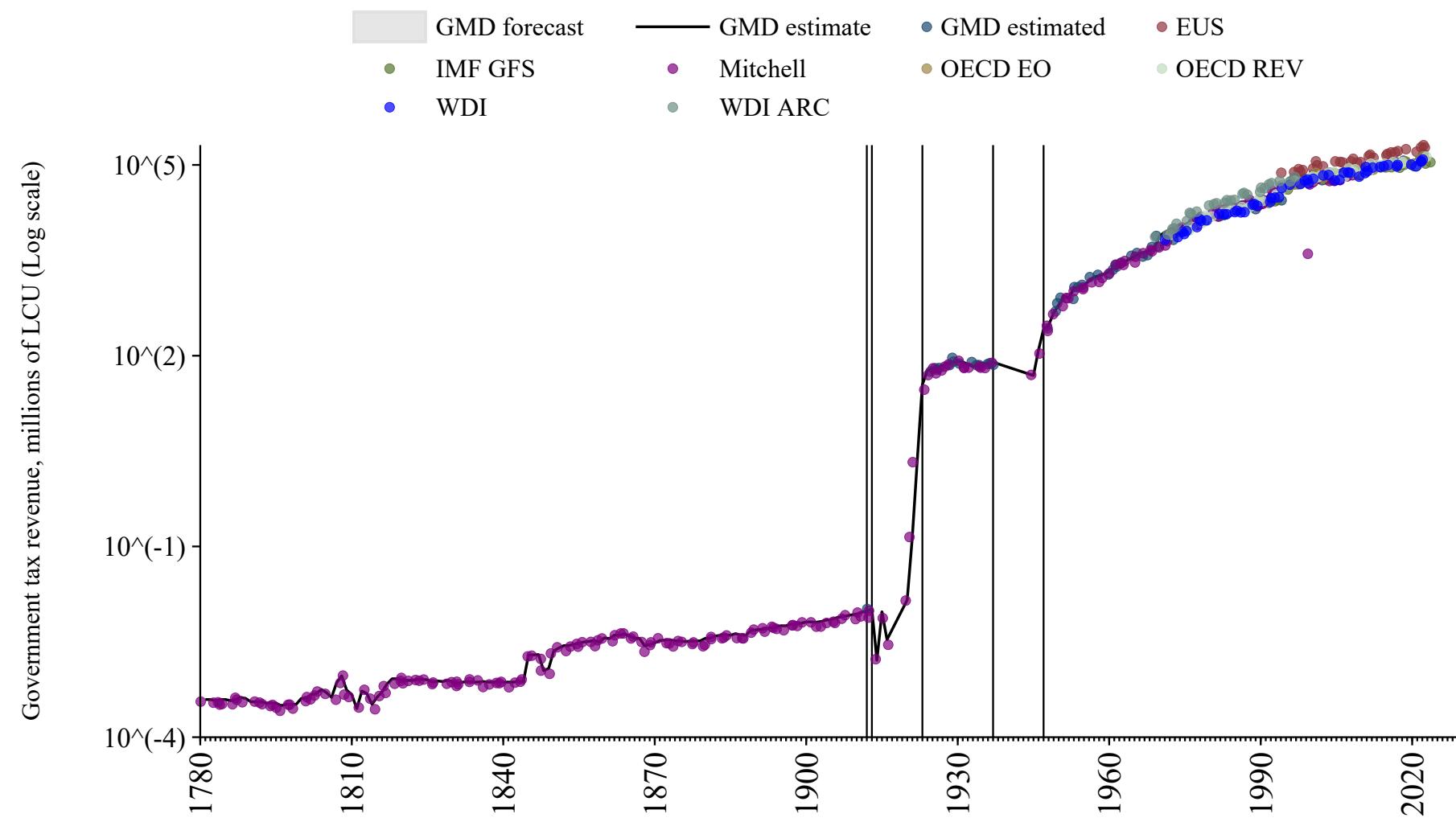
Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1850 - 1860	Spliced using overlapping data in 1861: (ratio = 147.3%).
Vamplew (1987)	1861 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901: (ratio = 256%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1901 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



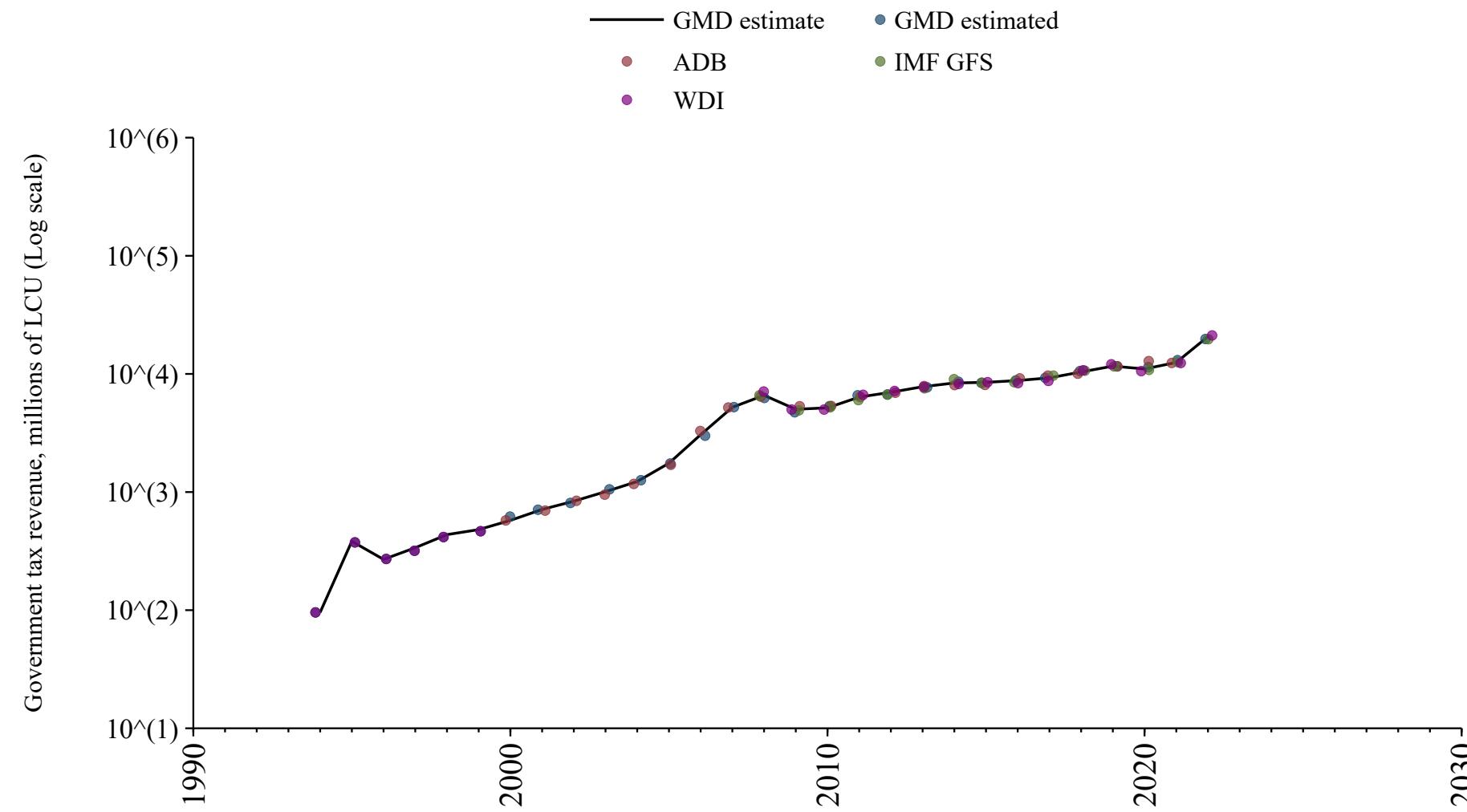
Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1781 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913: (ratio = 107.8%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1913 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914.
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1923	Spliced using overlapping data in 1924: (ratio = 107.8%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1924 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938.
Mitchell (2013)	1938 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 107.8%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1948 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



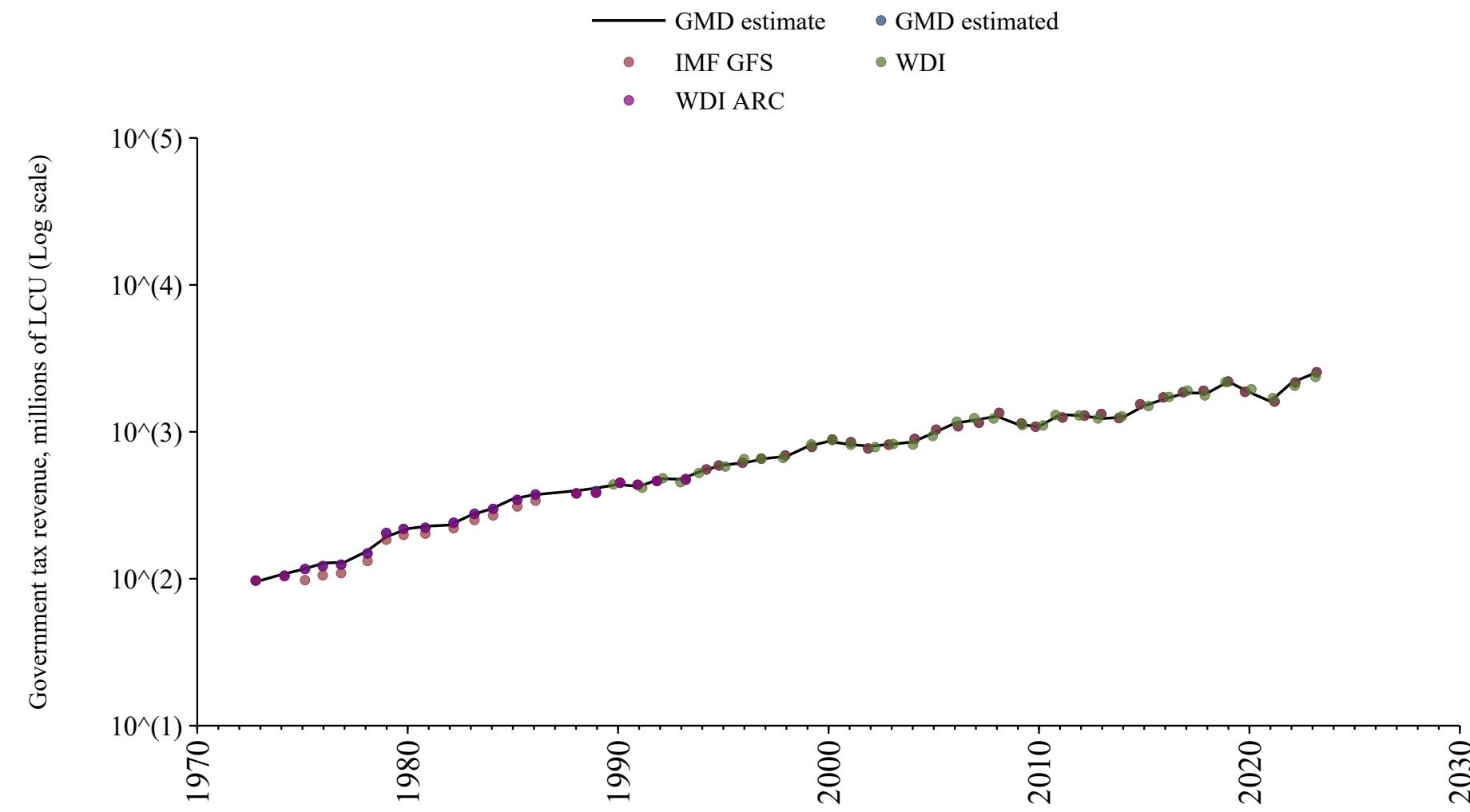
Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1994 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



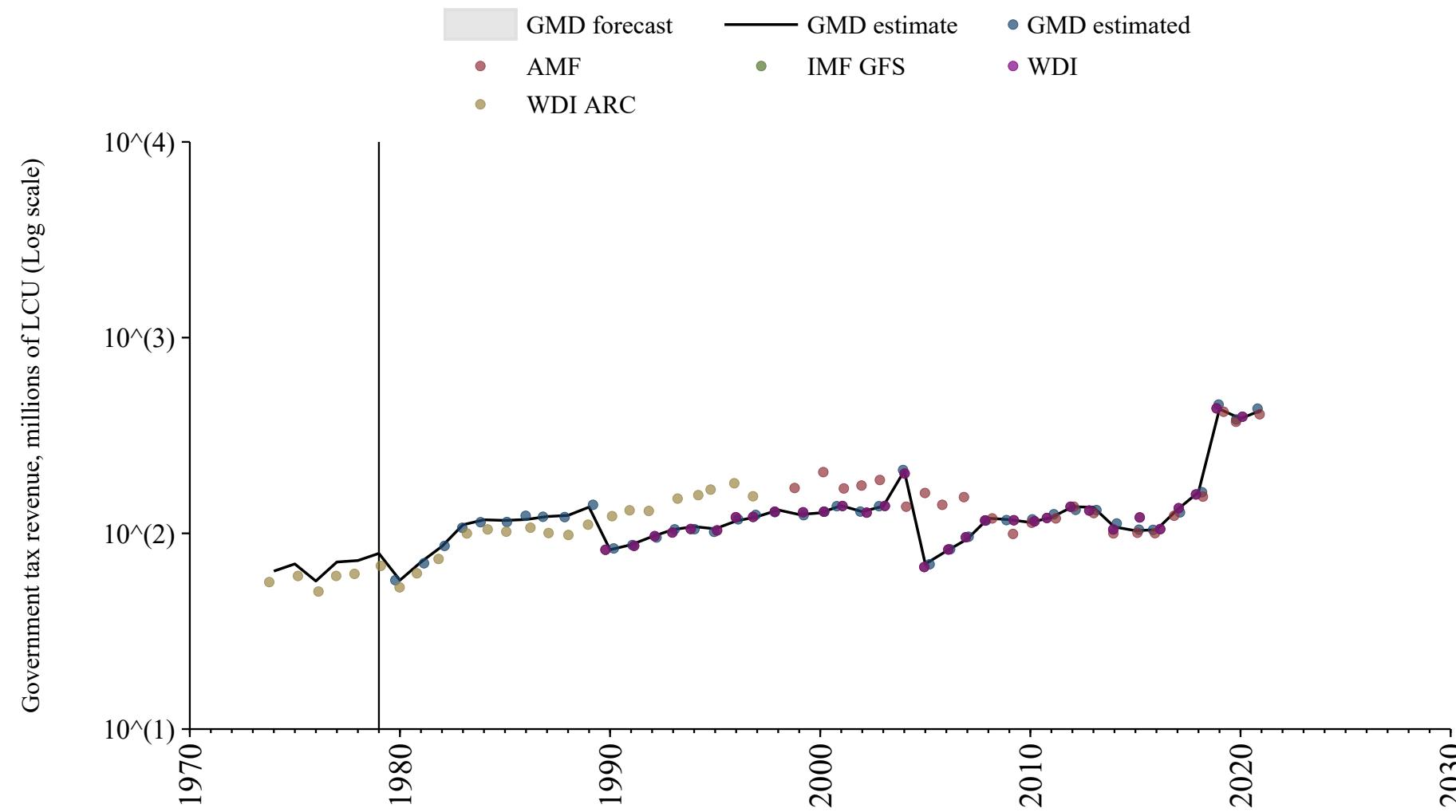
Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1973 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



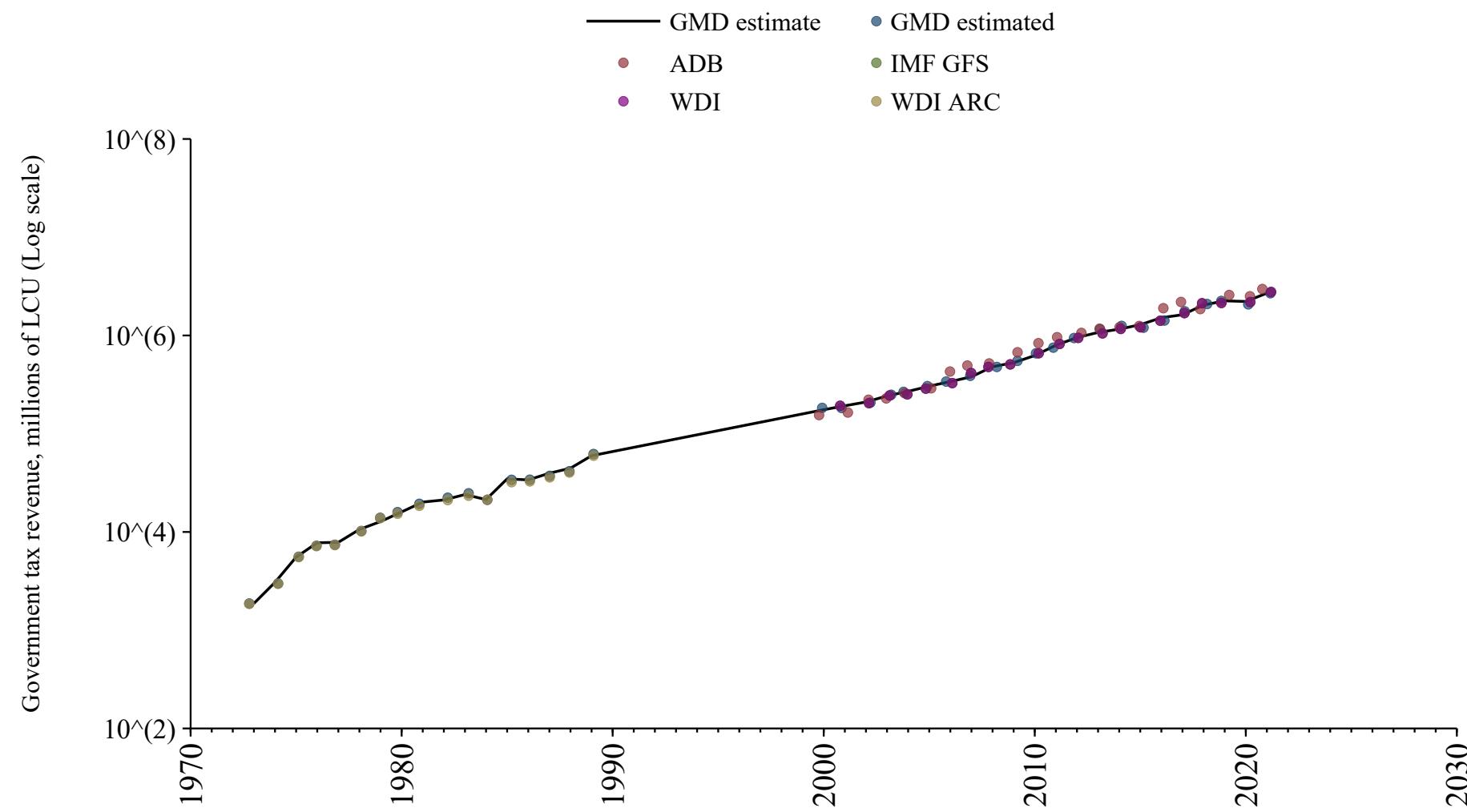
Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1974 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 113.7%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1980 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



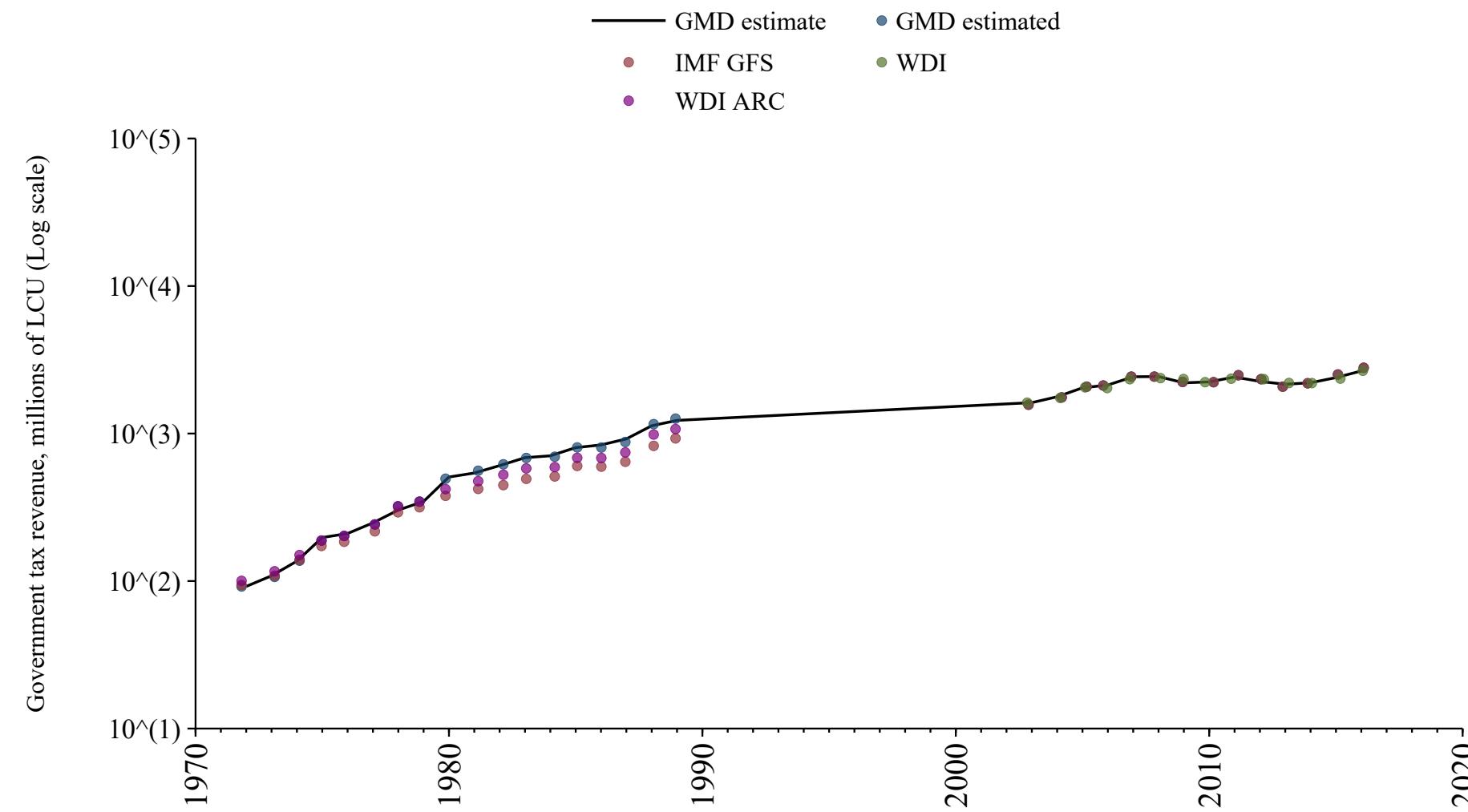
Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1973 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



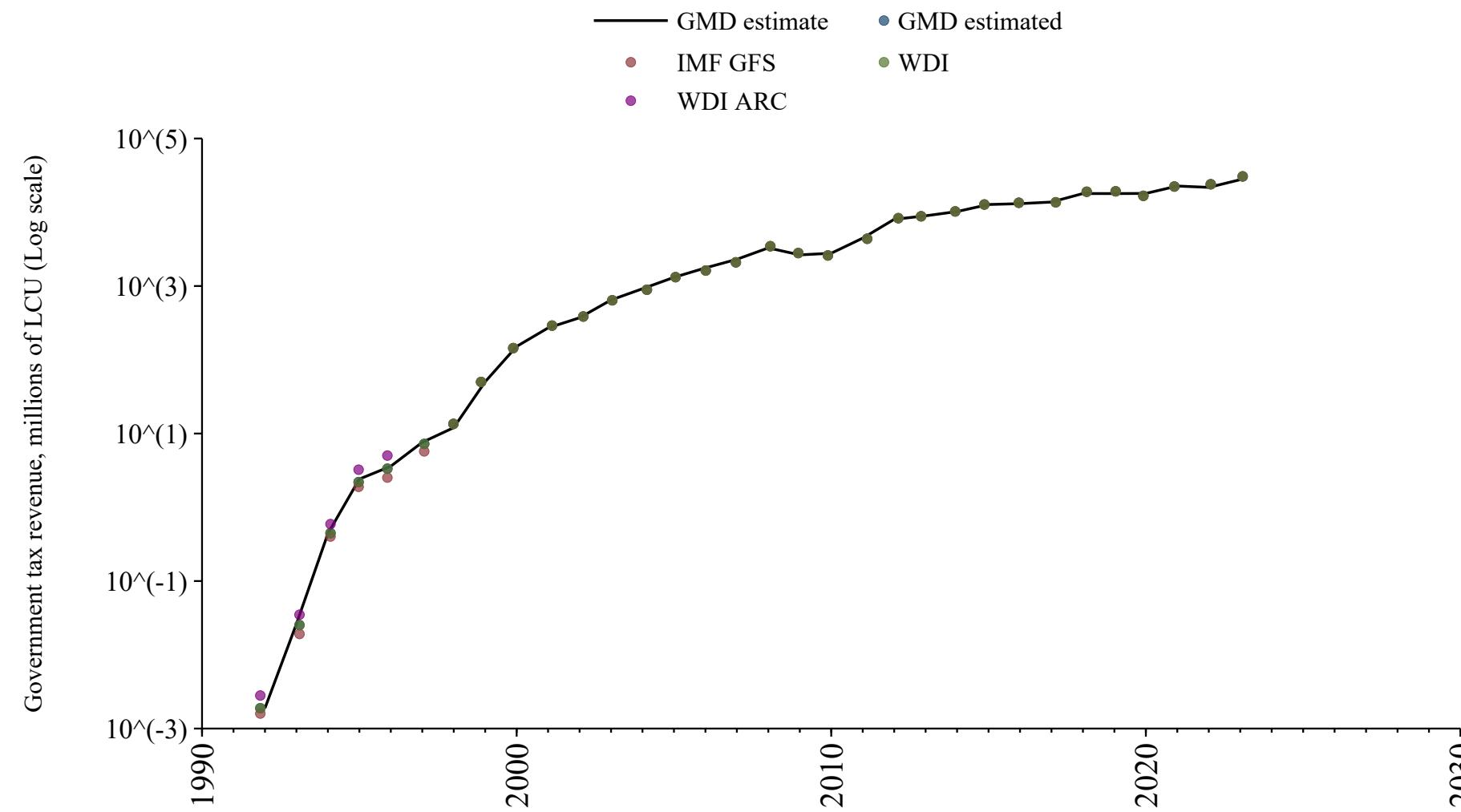
Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1972 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



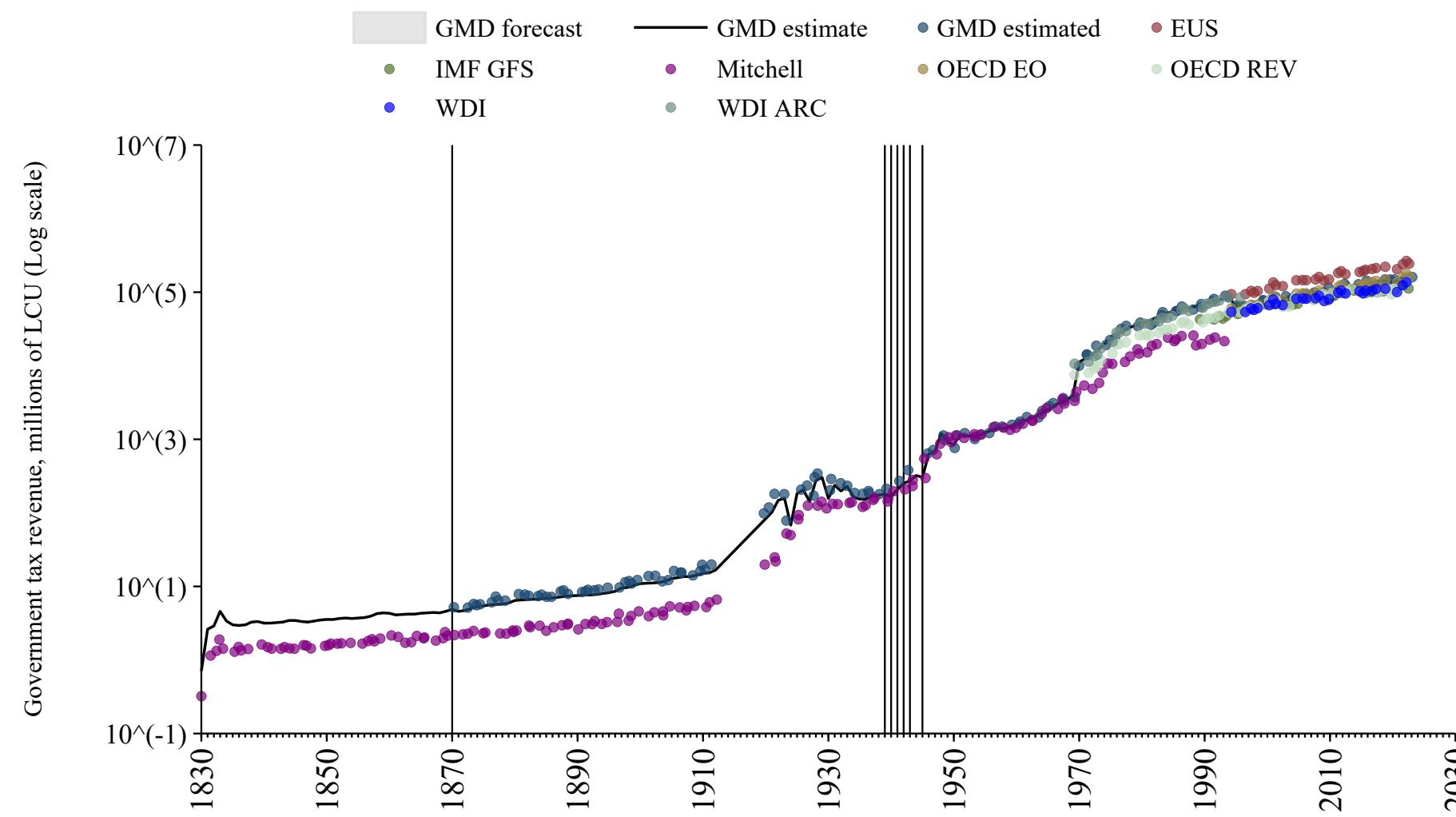
Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



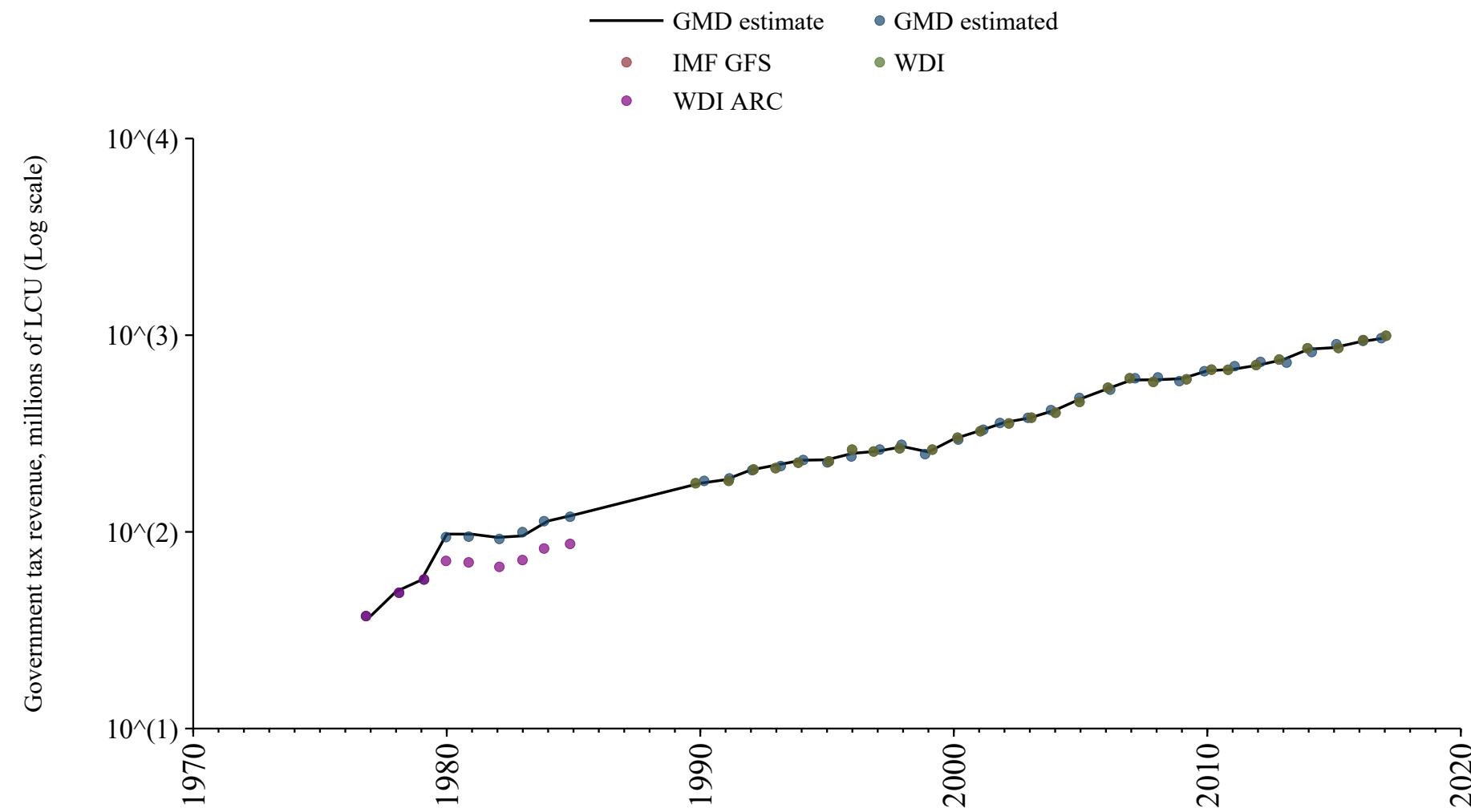
Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1830 - 1870	Spliced using overlapping data in 1871: (ratio = 220.6%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1871 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 88%).
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 112.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1941 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = 81.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1942 - 1942	Spliced using overlapping data in 1943: (ratio = 112.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1943 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 81.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1944 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 112.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1946 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



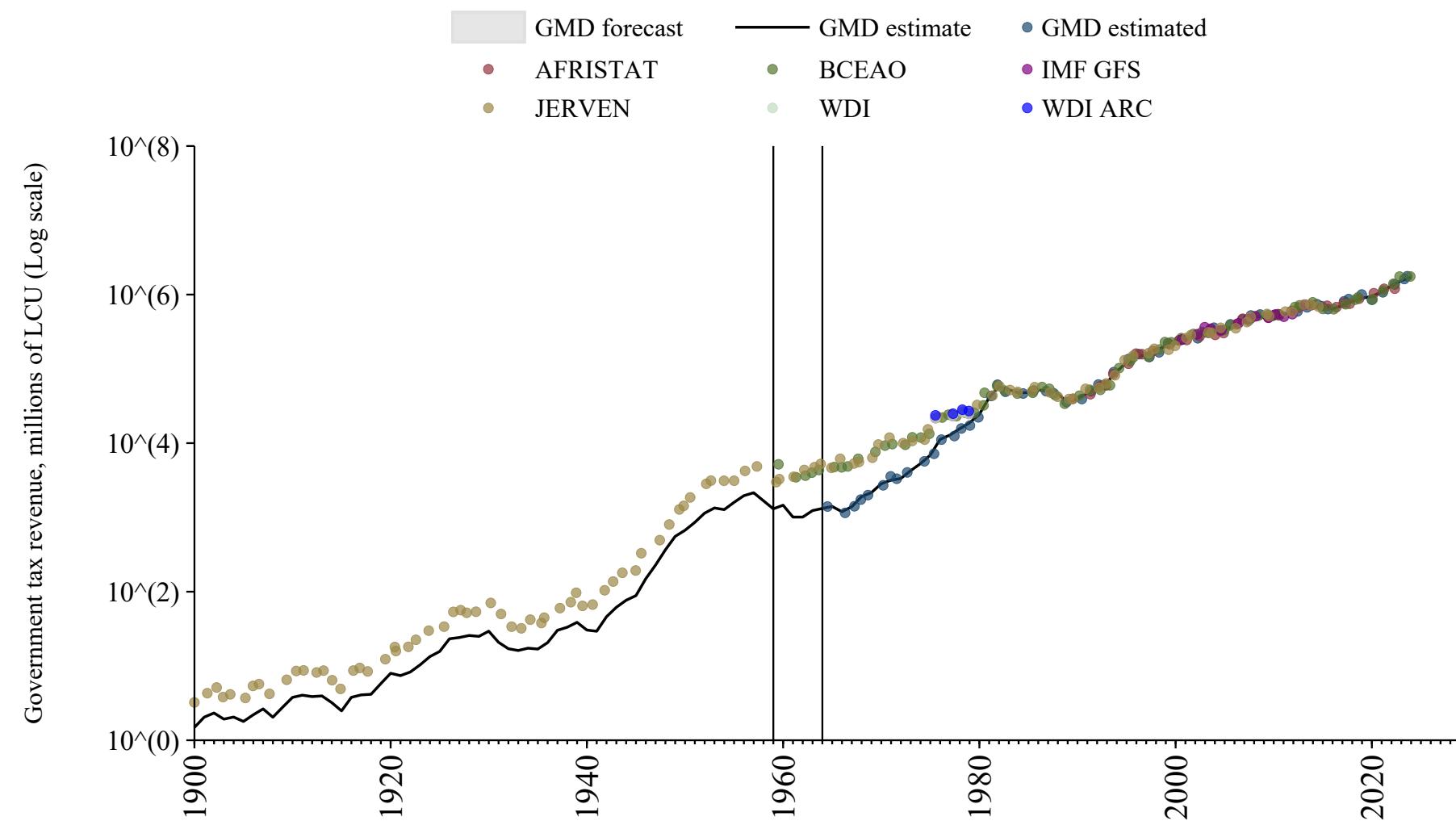
Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1977 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



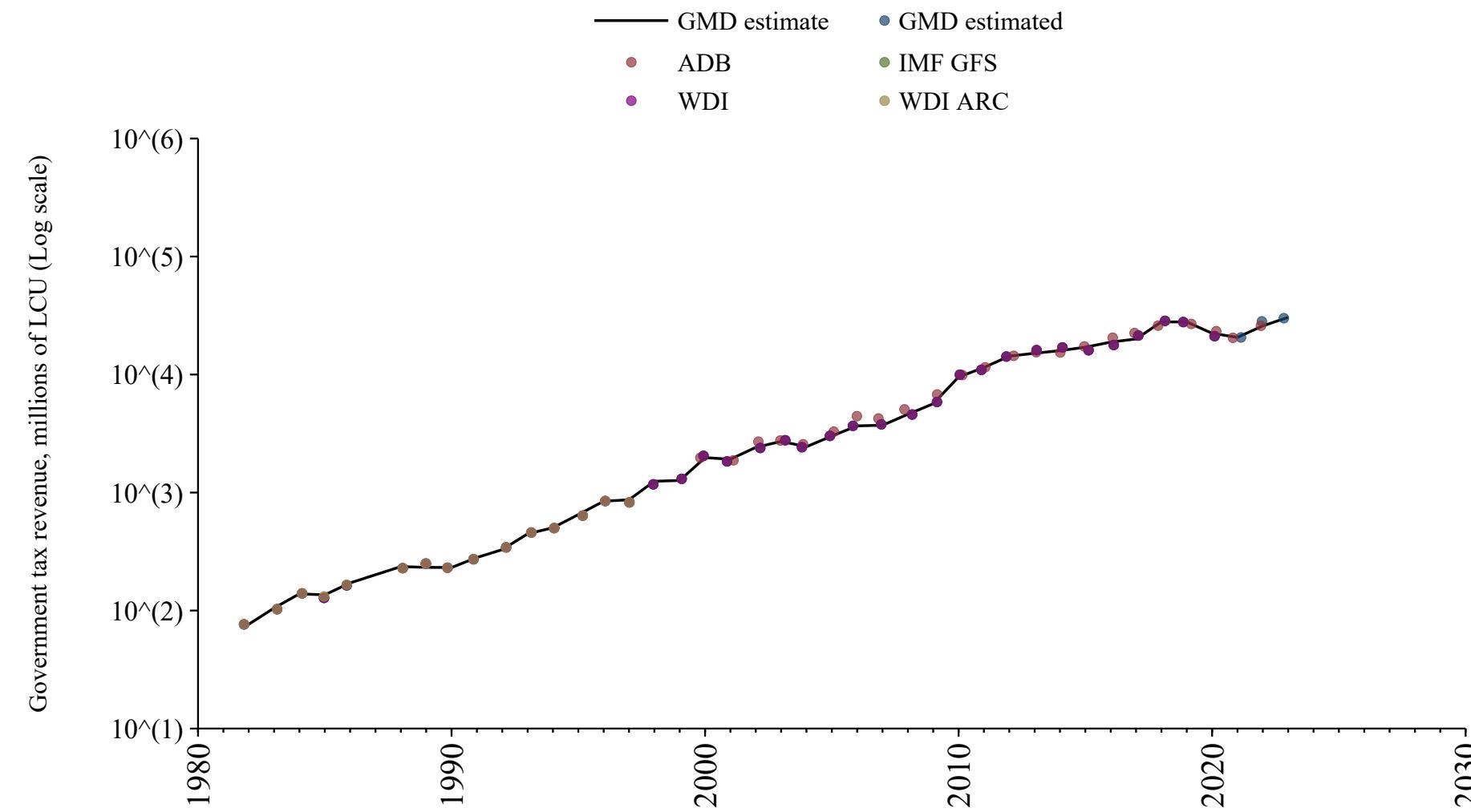
Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 46%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 28.1%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1965 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



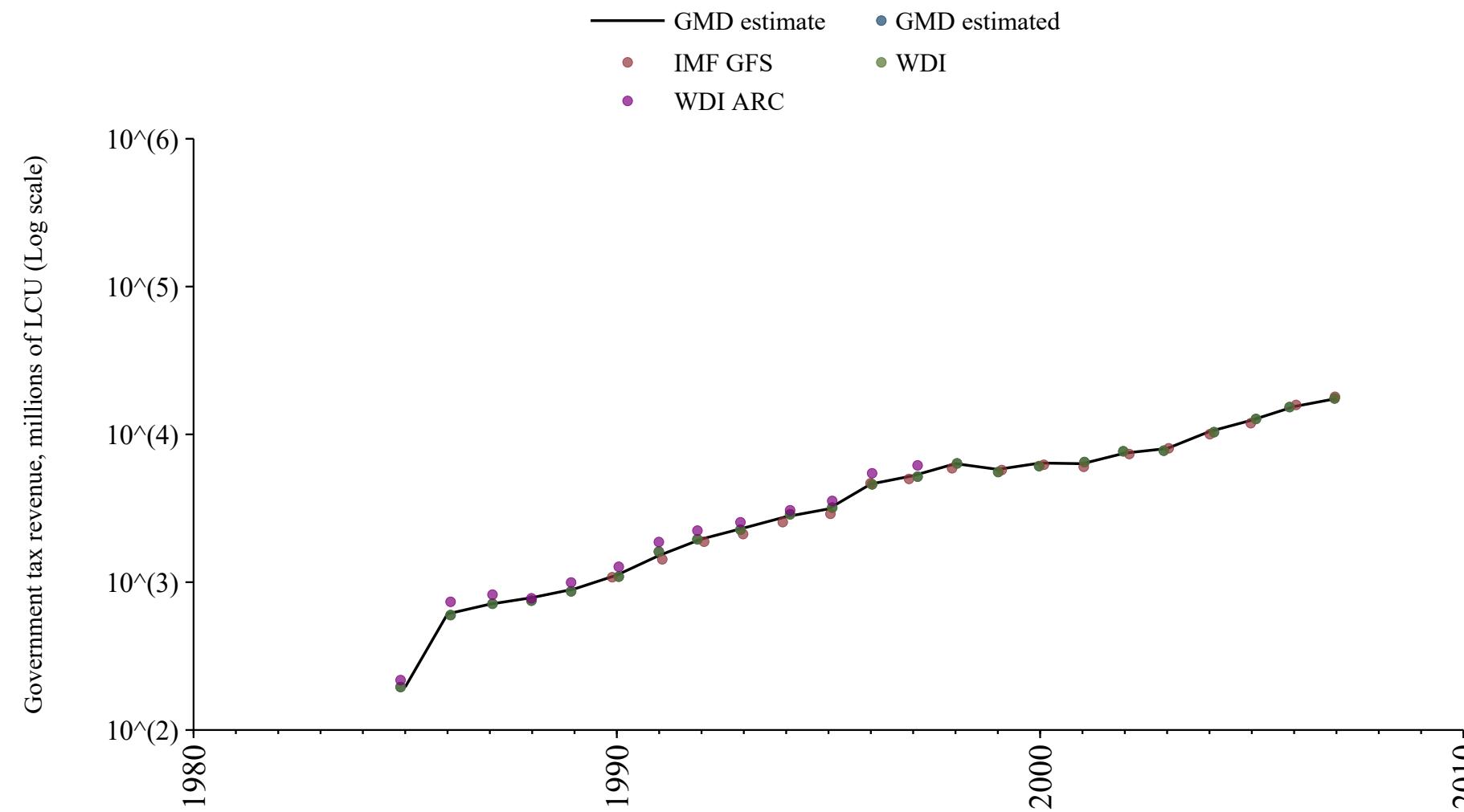
Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1982 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



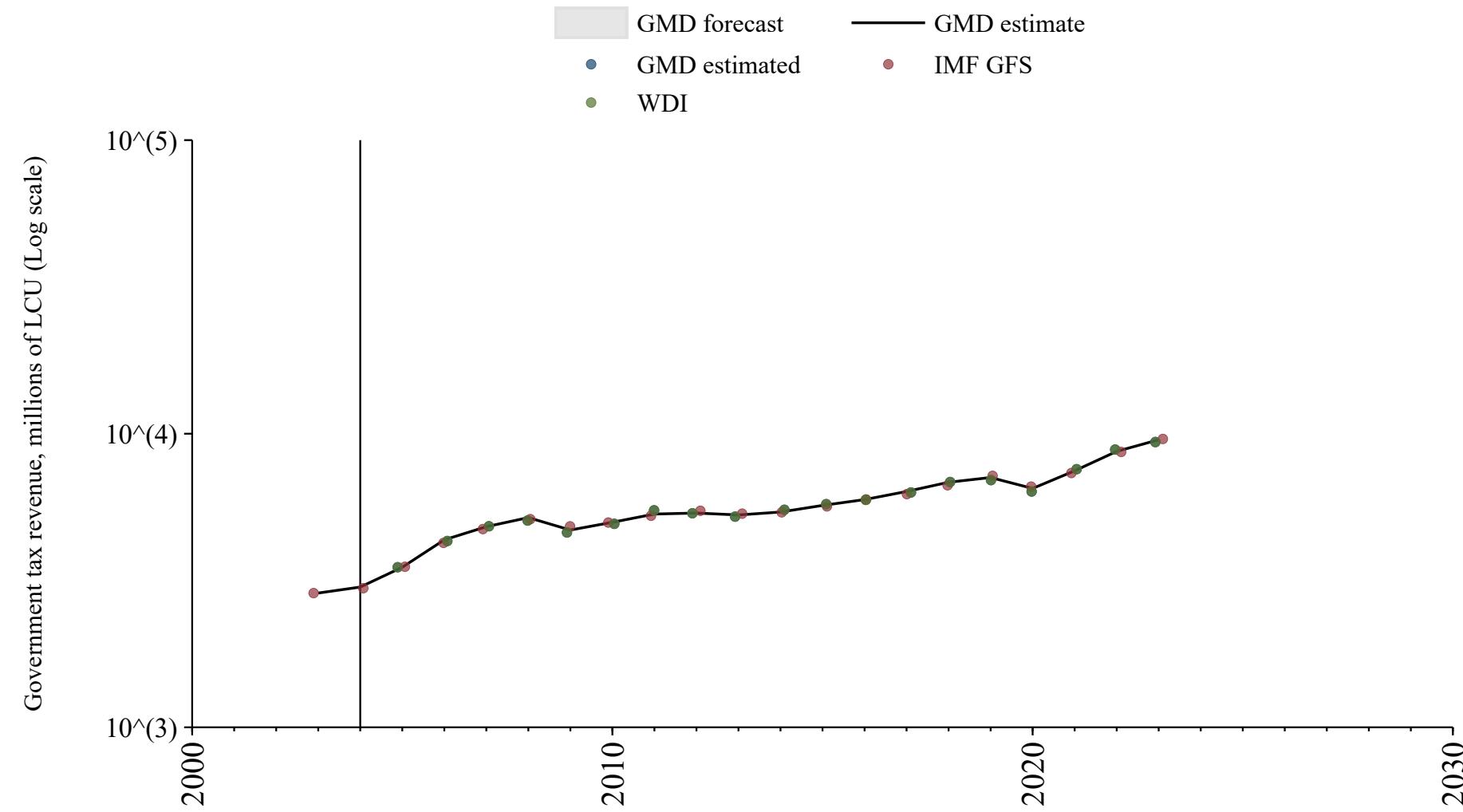
Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1985 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.



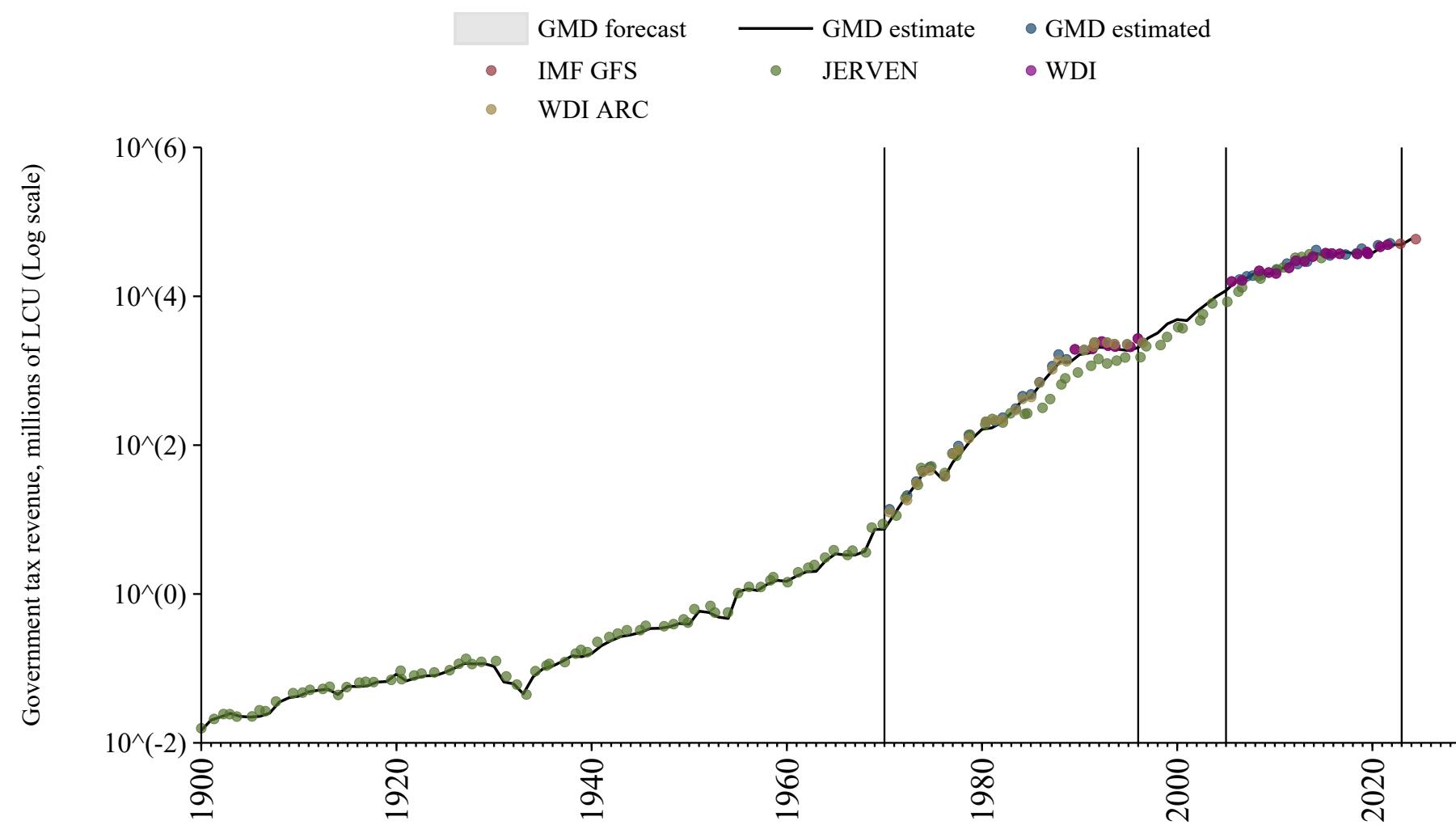
Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2003 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
Müller et al. (2025)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



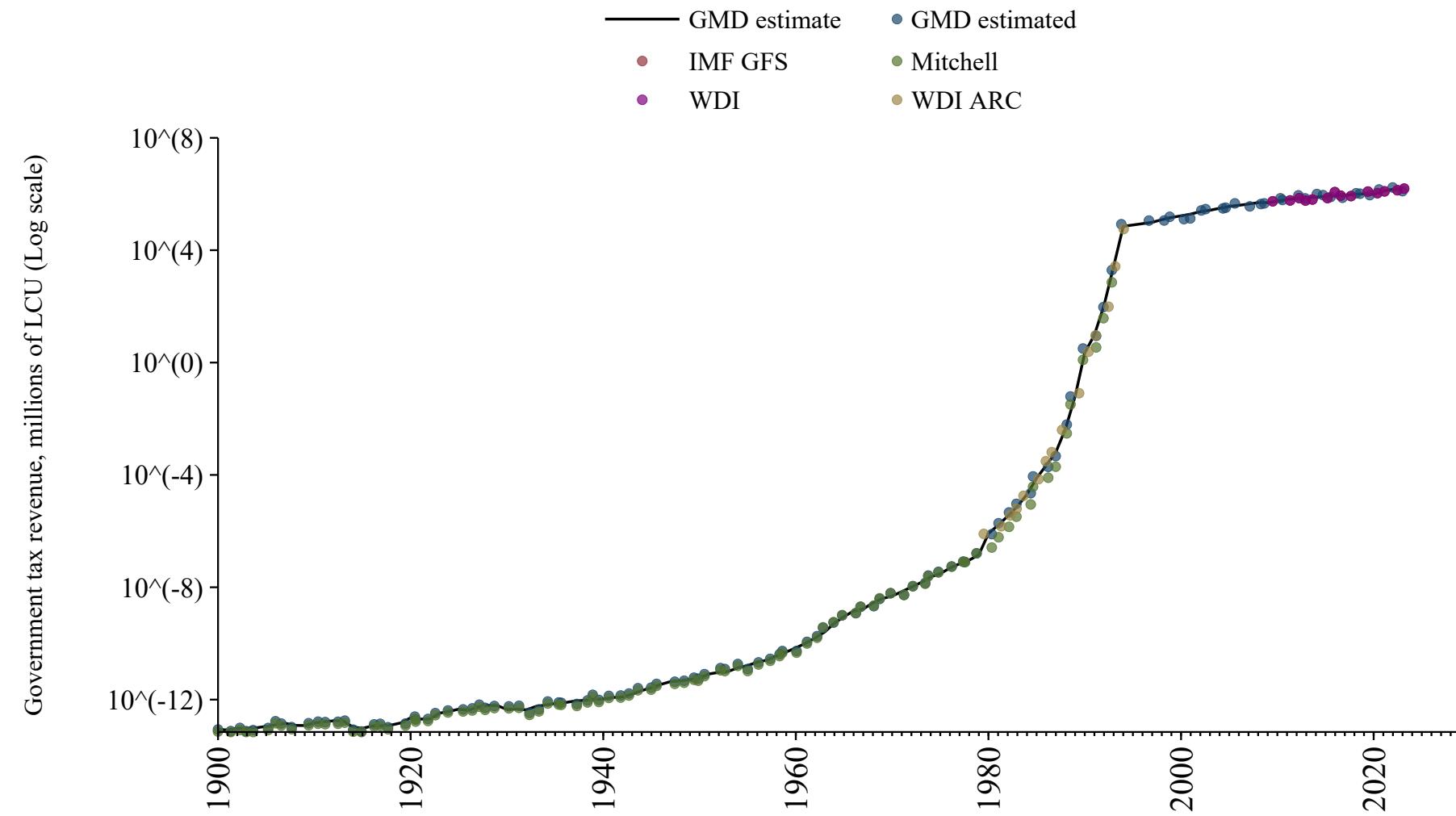
Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 93.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1971 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 85.1%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1997 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 131.4%).
Müller et al. (2025)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



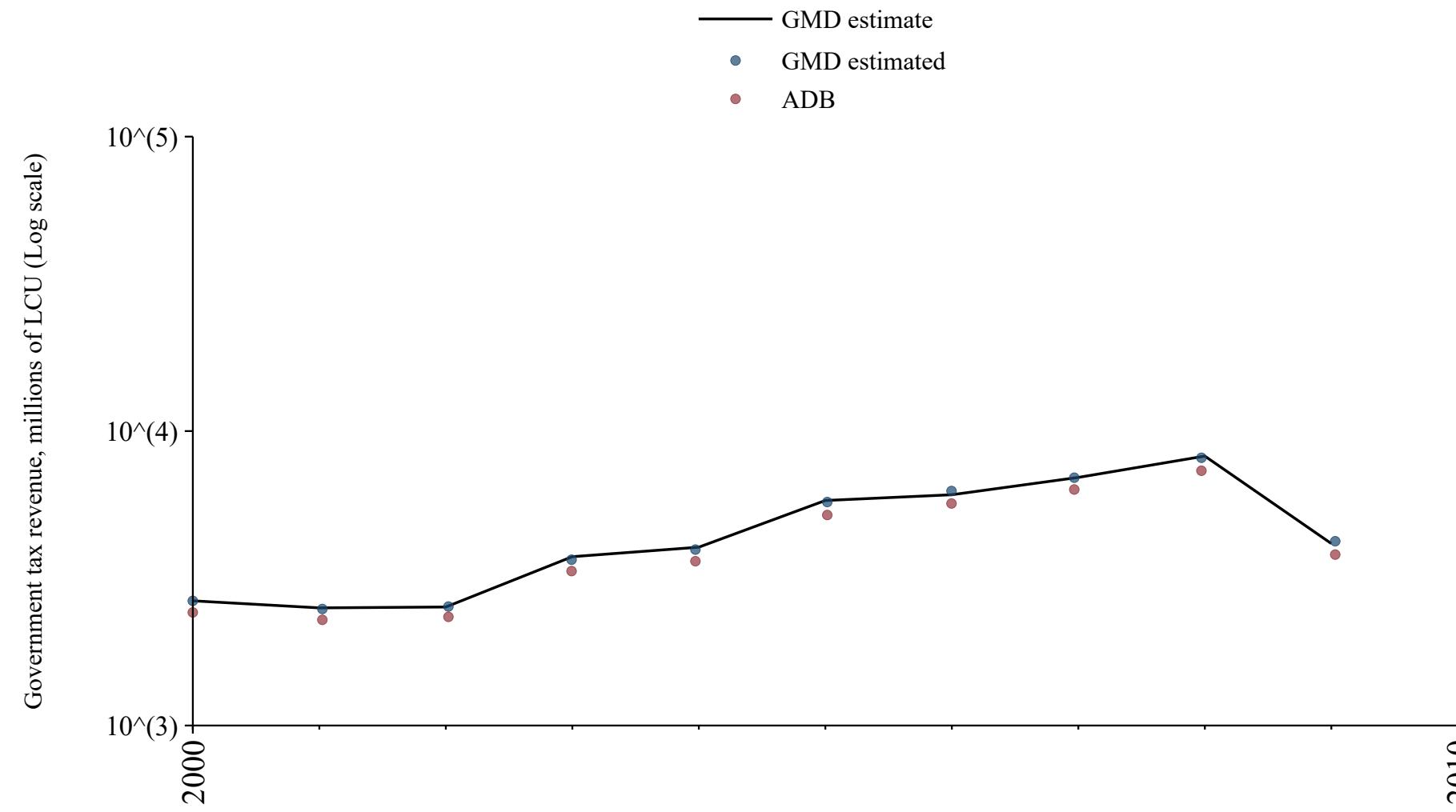
Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1900 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



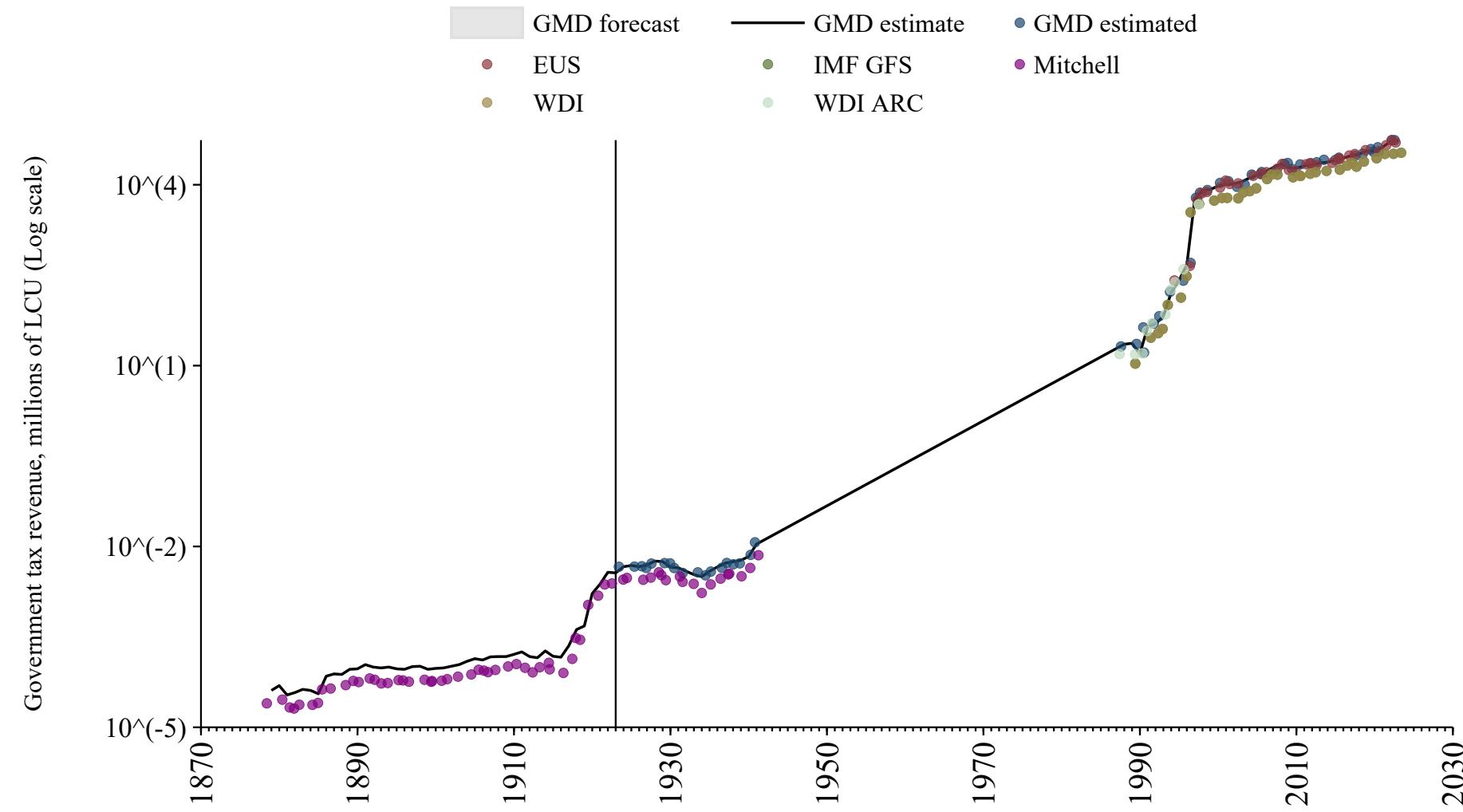
Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	2000 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.



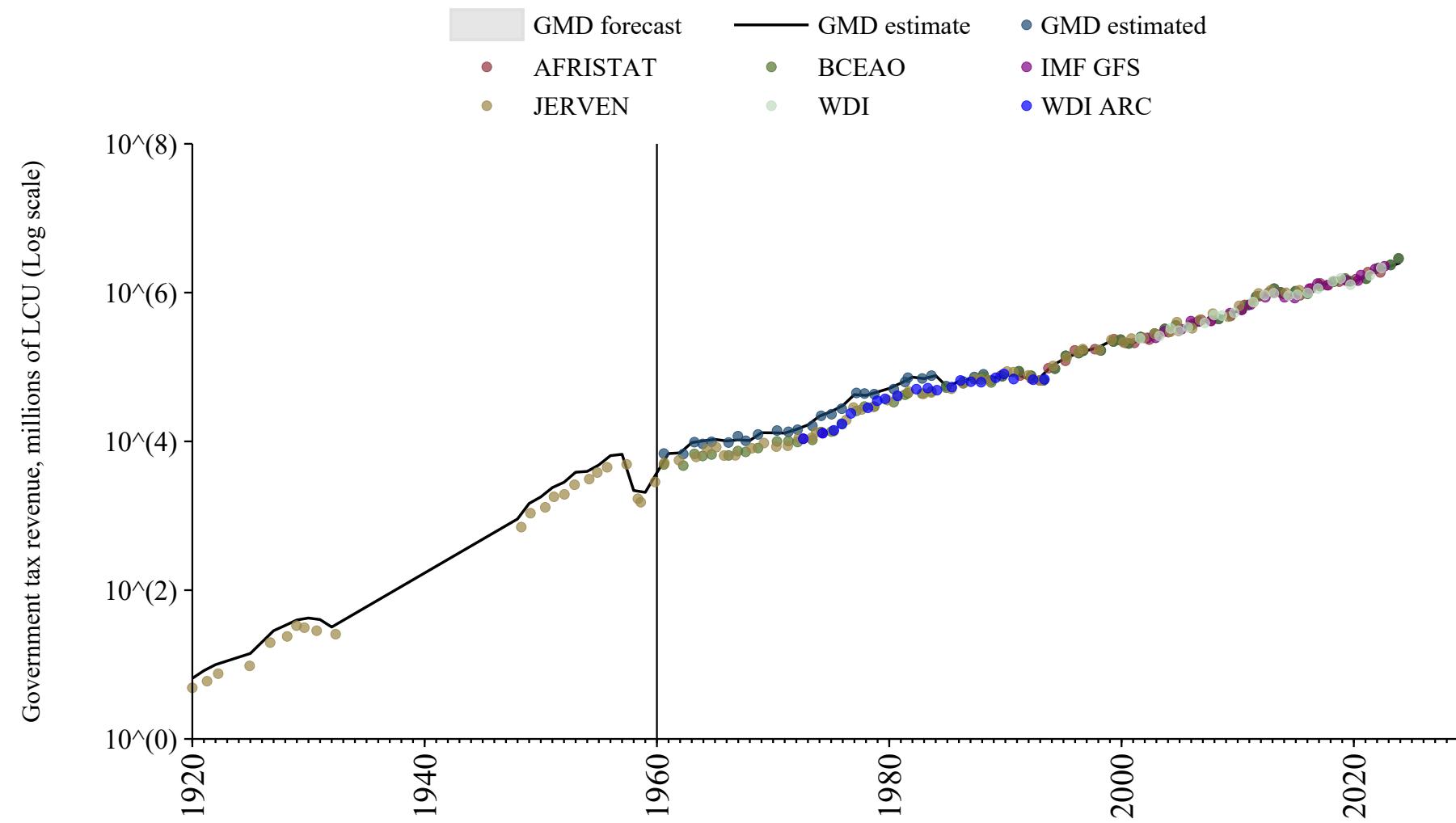
Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1879 - 1923	Spliced using overlapping data in 1924: (ratio = 163.8%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1924 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



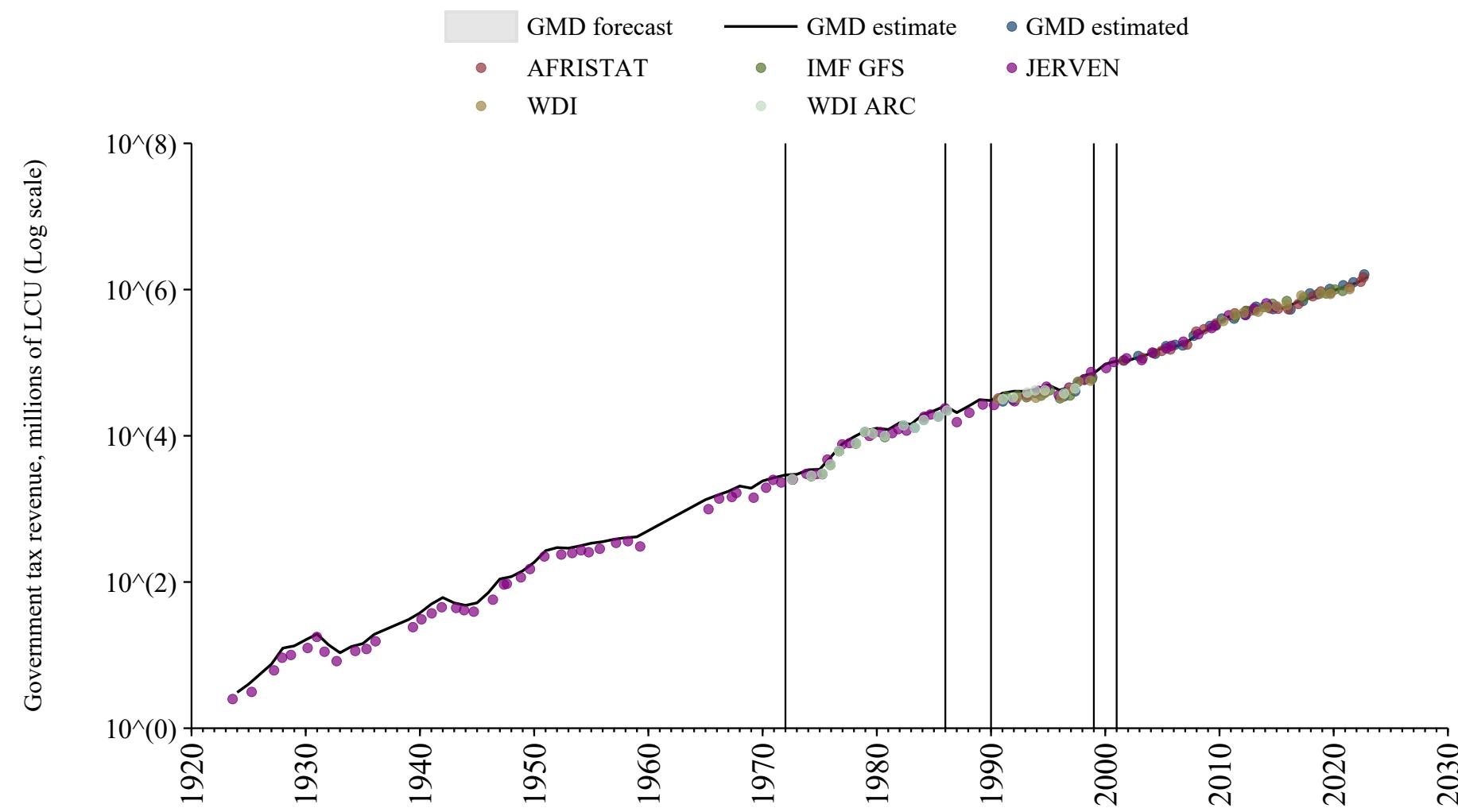
Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1920 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 133.8%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1961 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



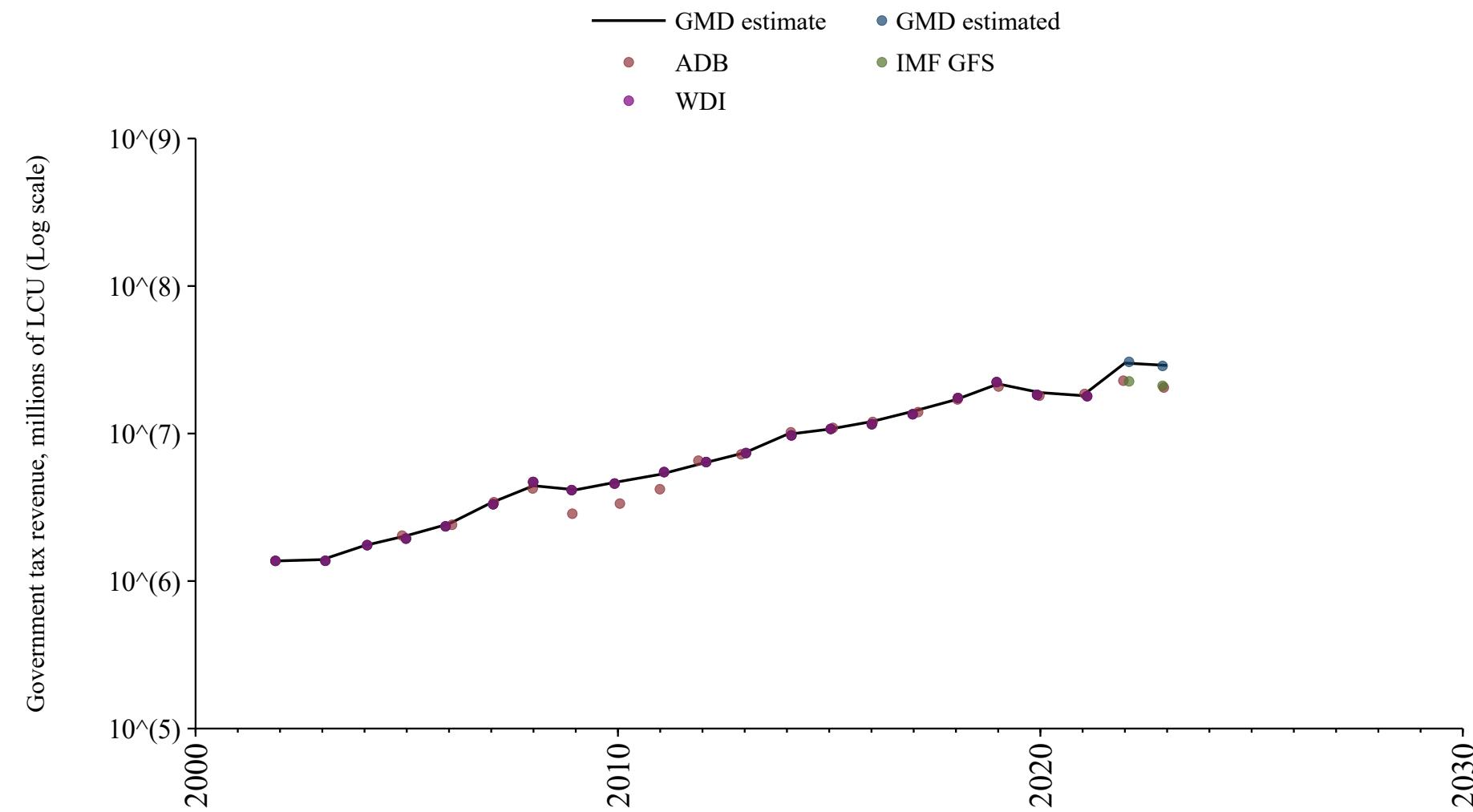
Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1924 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 123.3%)
Müller et al. (2025)	1973 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 116.5%)
Albers et al. (2023)	1987 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 121%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1991 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 119.3%)
Albers et al. (2023)	2000 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 102.2%)
Müller et al. (2025)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



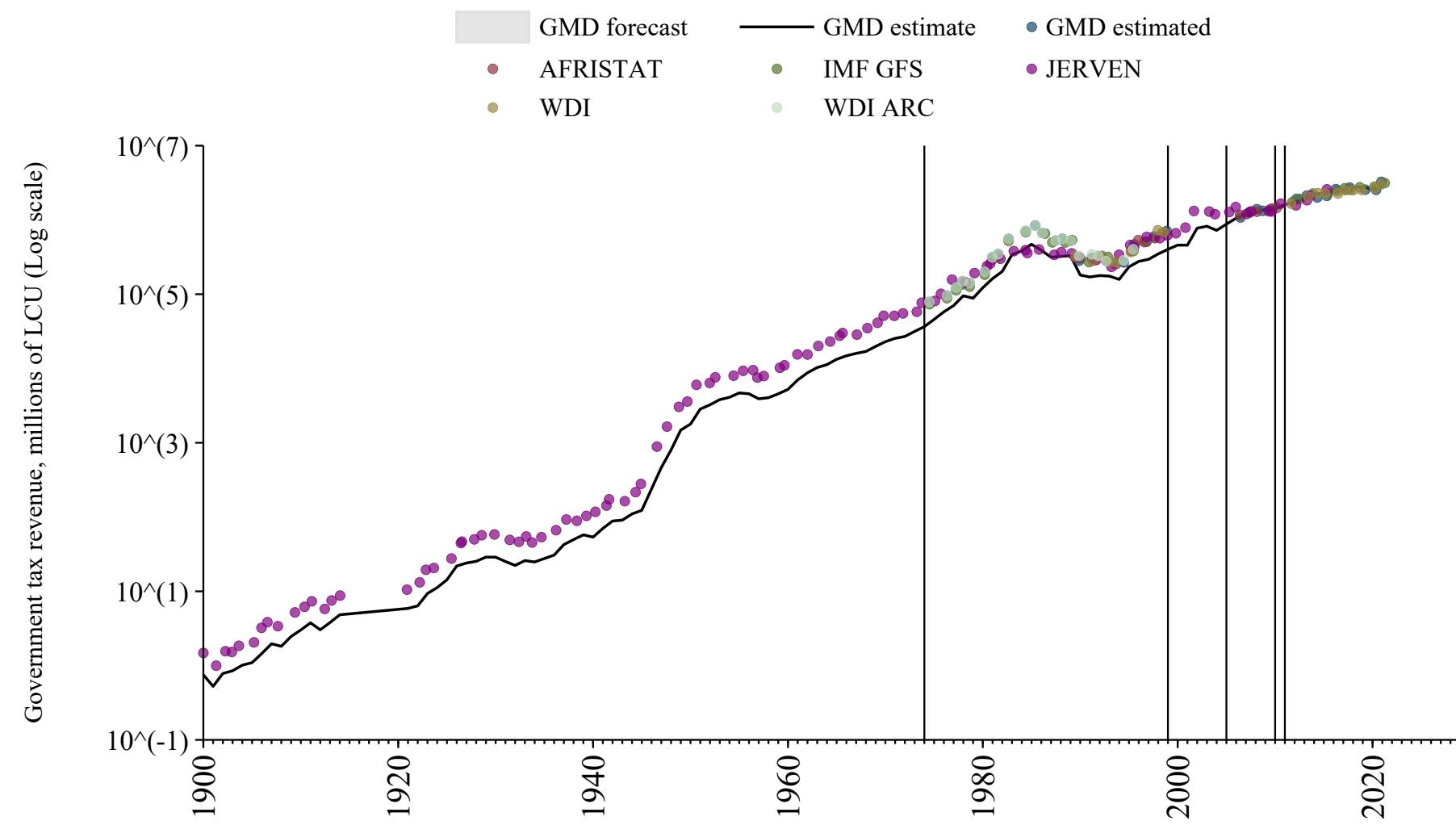
Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



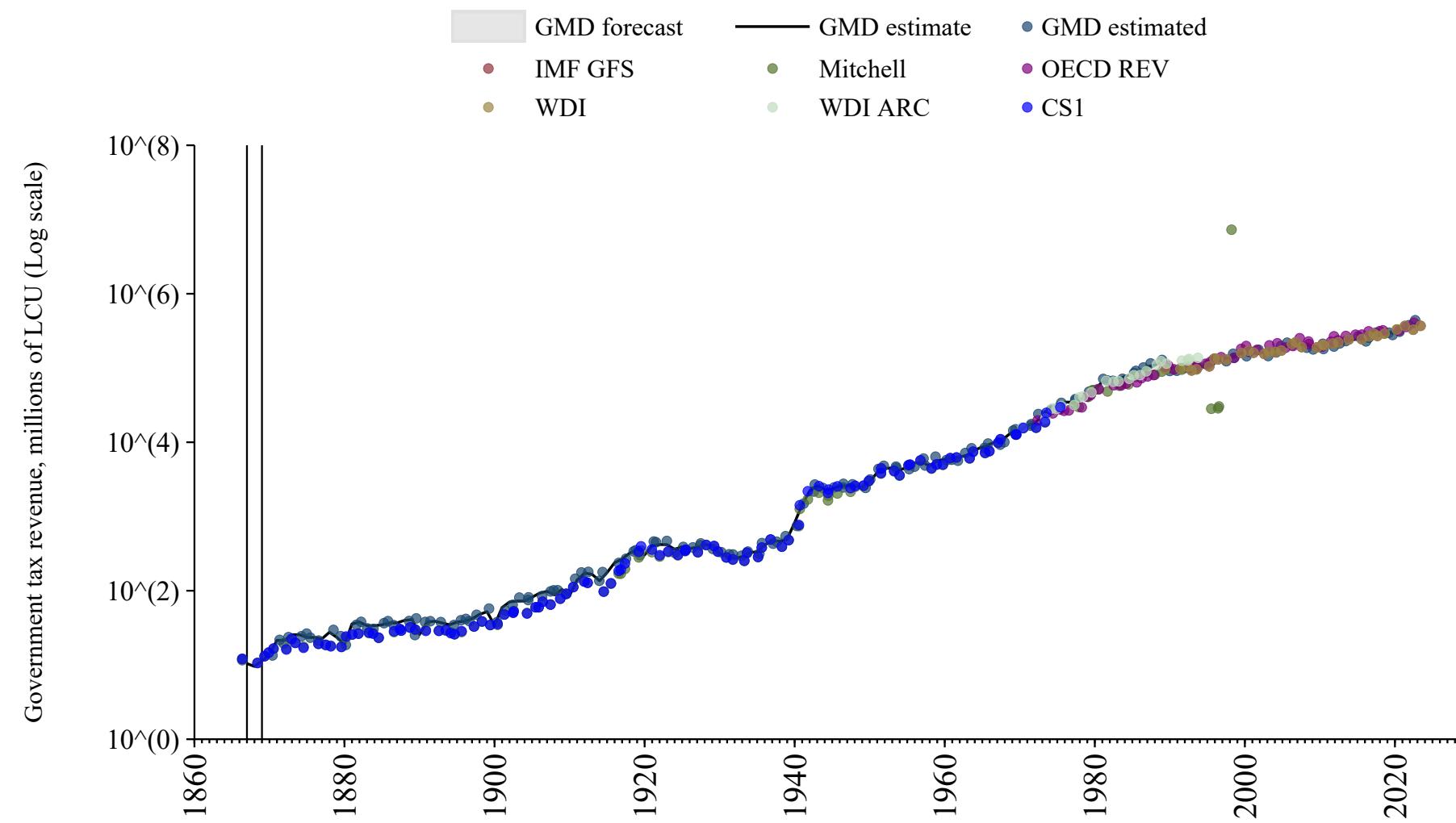
Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 50.8%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1975 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 58.1%).
Albers et al. (2023)	2000 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 61.9%).
Müller et al. (2025)	2006 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 97%).
Albers et al. (2023)	2011 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 103.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	2012 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



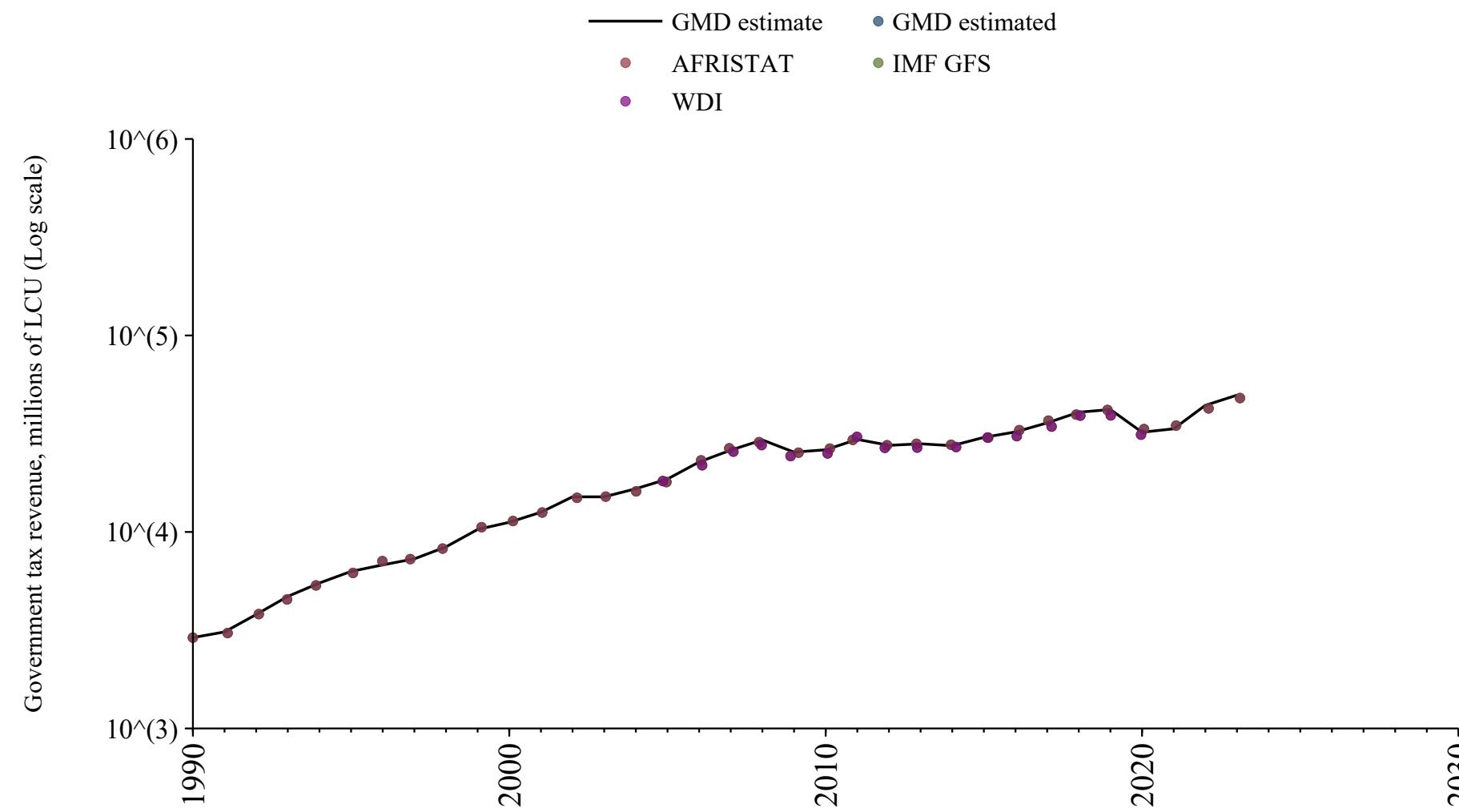
Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1867 - 1867	Spliced using overlapping data in 1868: (ratio = 86%).
Statistics Canada	1868 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 87.1%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1870 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



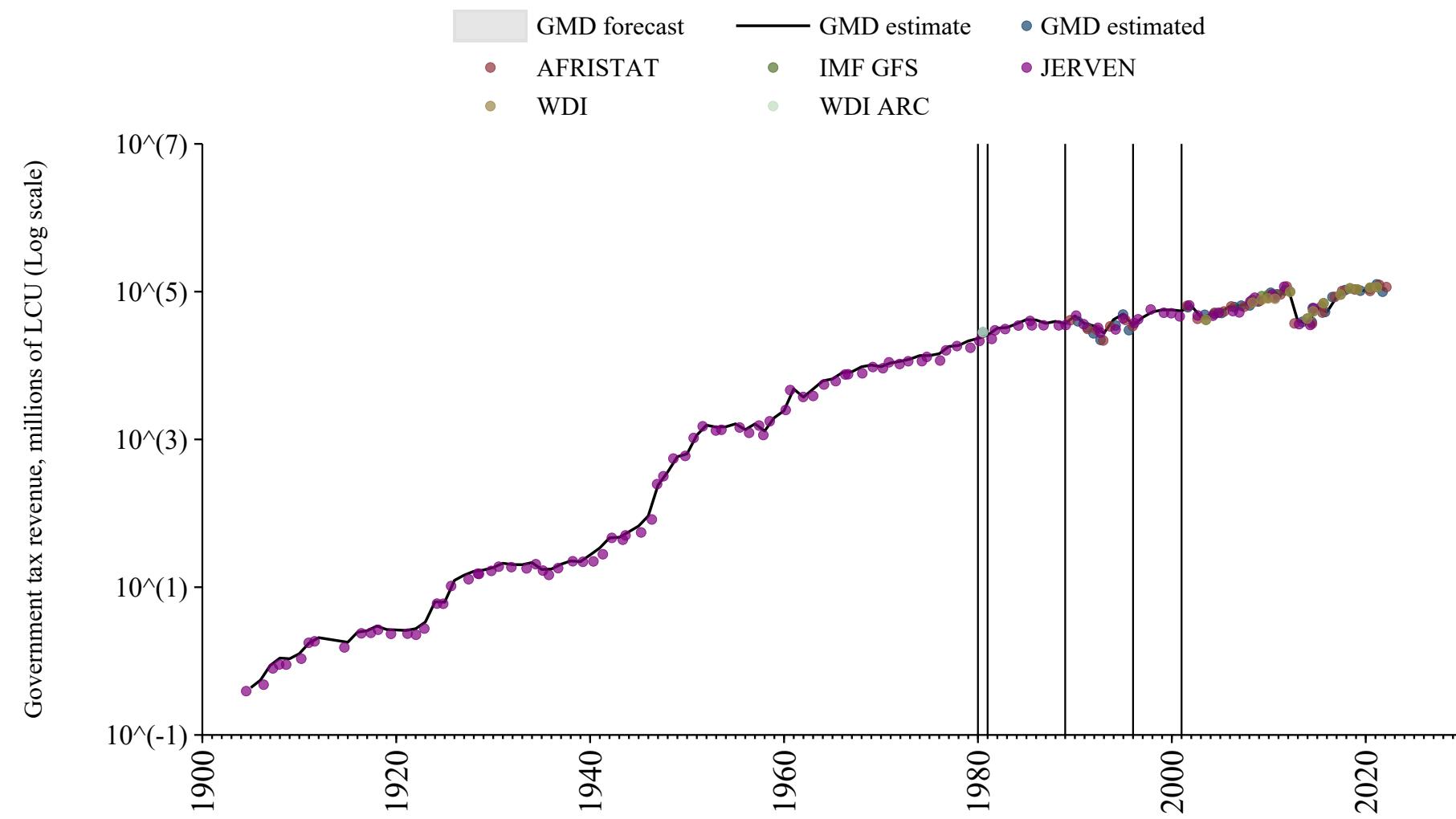
Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



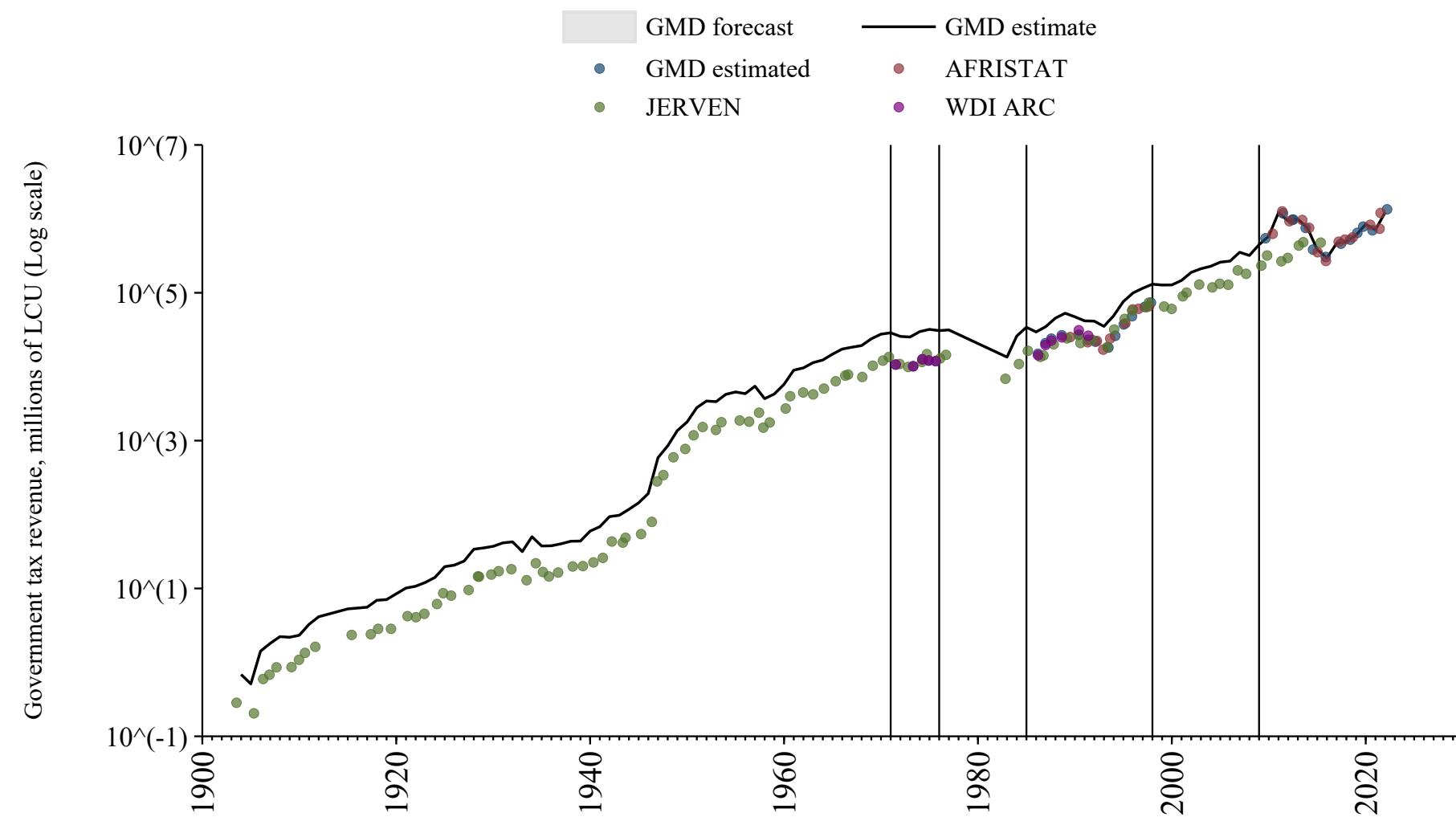
Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1905 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 111.3%)
Müller et al. (2025)	1981 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 91.4%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1982 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 111.3%)
Müller et al. (2025)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 114.6%)
Albers et al. (2023)	1997 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 105.9%)
Müller et al. (2025)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



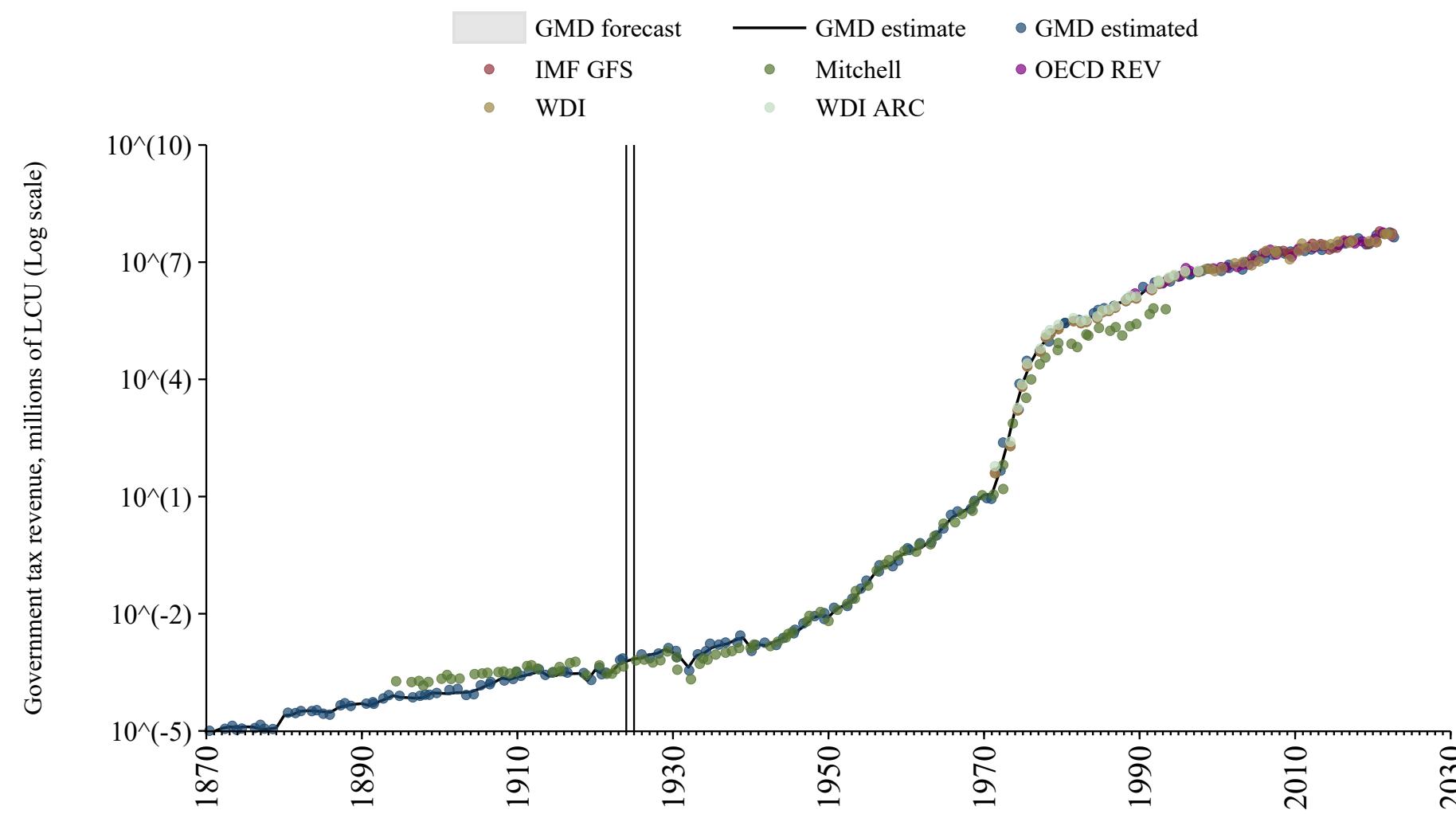
Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1904 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 241.6%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1972 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 240.2%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1977 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 215%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1986 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 188.1%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1999 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 187%).
Müller et al. (2025)	2010 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



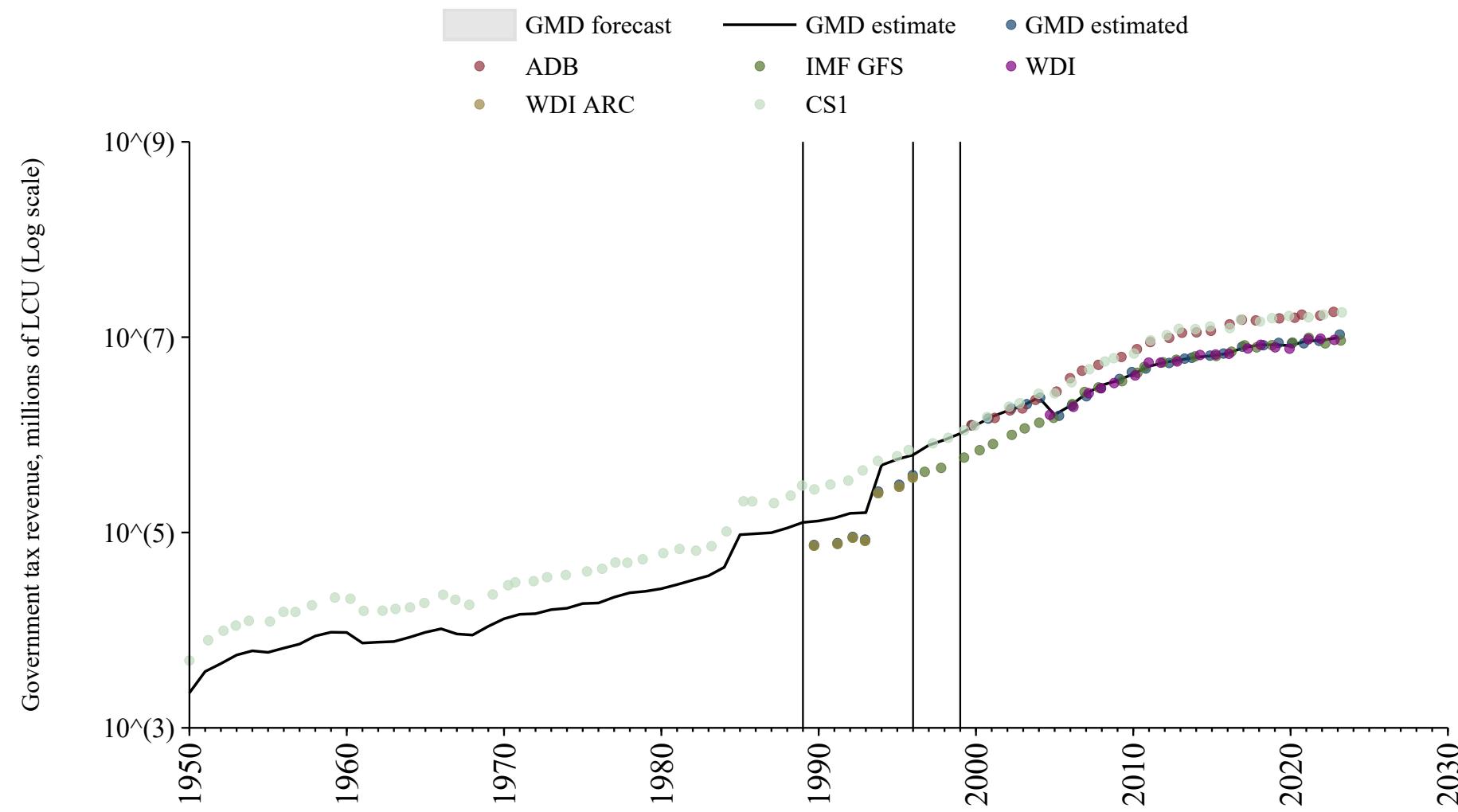
Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1871 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 96.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1925 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 131.9%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1926 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



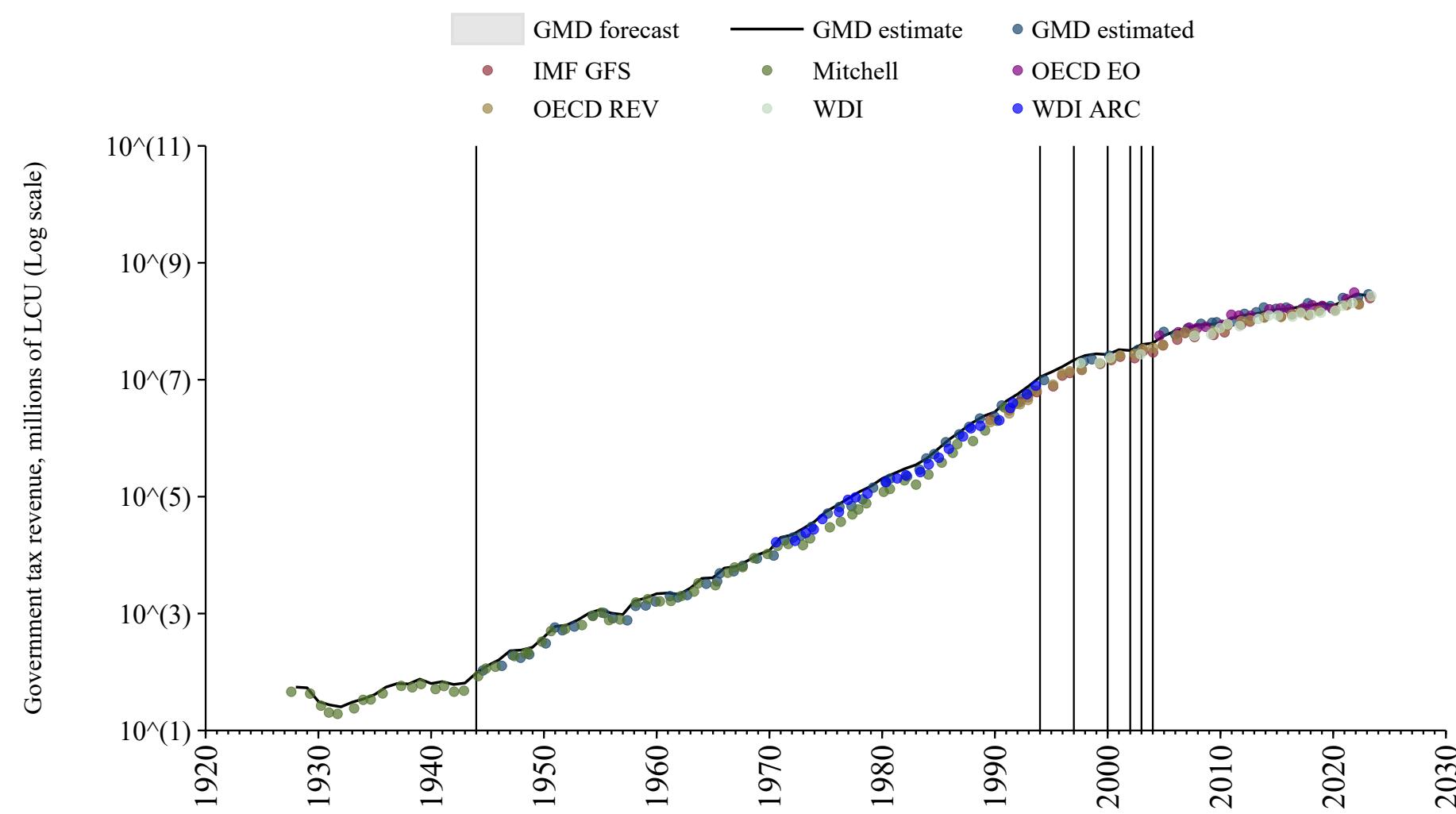
China

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bureau of Statistics of China (2024)	1950 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 46.6%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 175.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1997 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 186.1%).
Müller et al. (2025)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



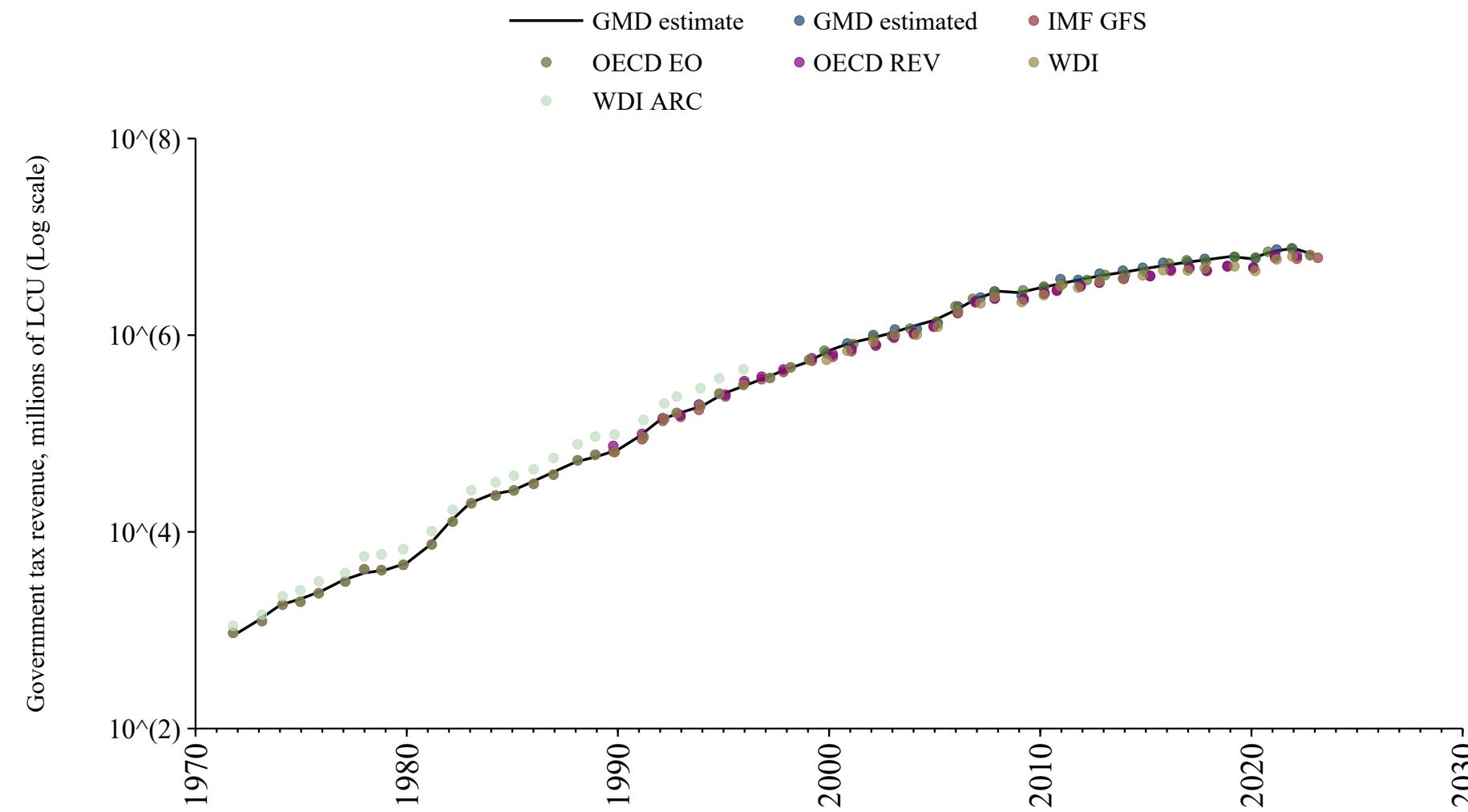
Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1928 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 120.1%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1945 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 120.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 165%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1998 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 123.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2001 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003: (ratio = 130.5%).
Müller et al. (2025)	2003 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 134.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2004 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 130.5%).
Müller et al. (2025)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



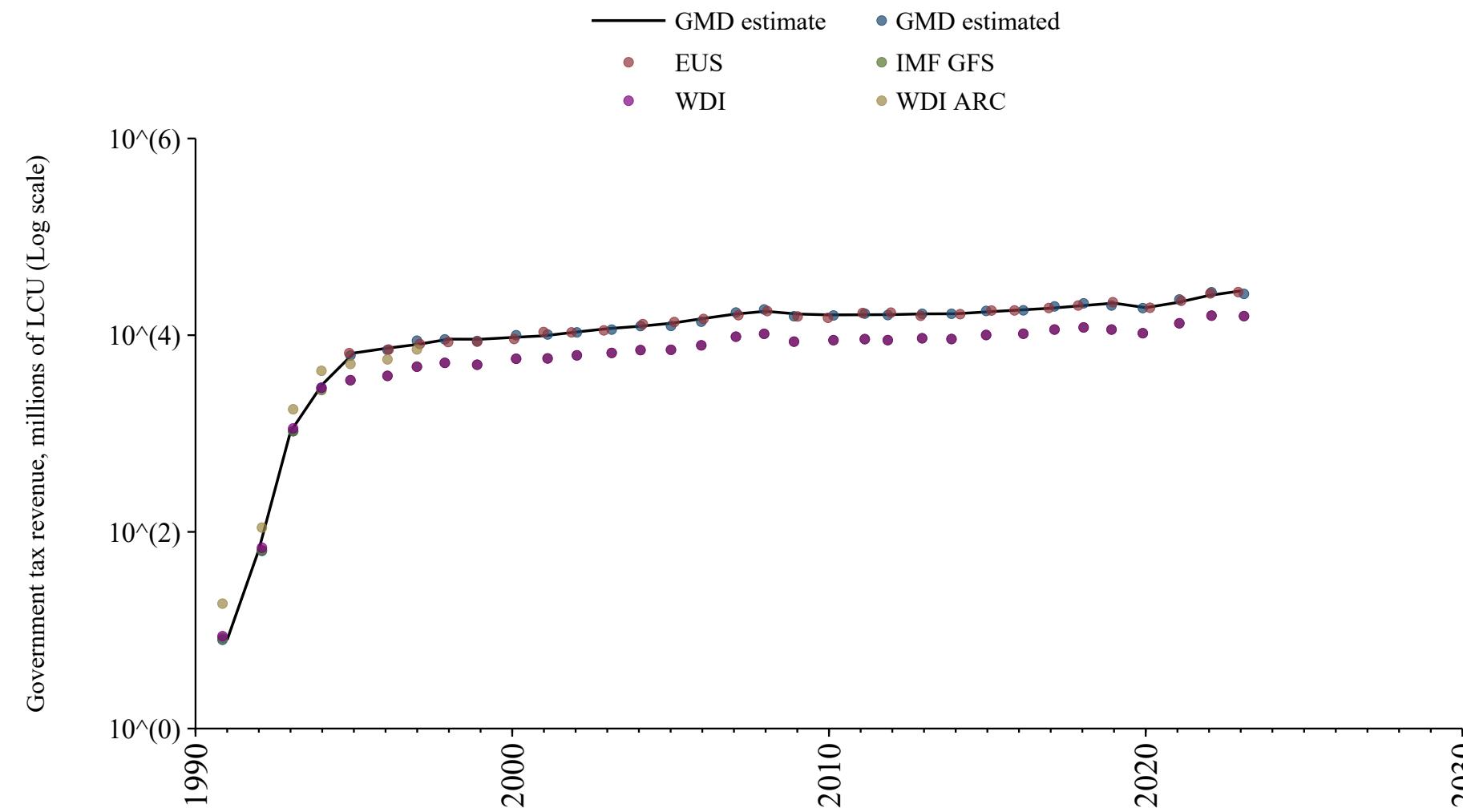
Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1972 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



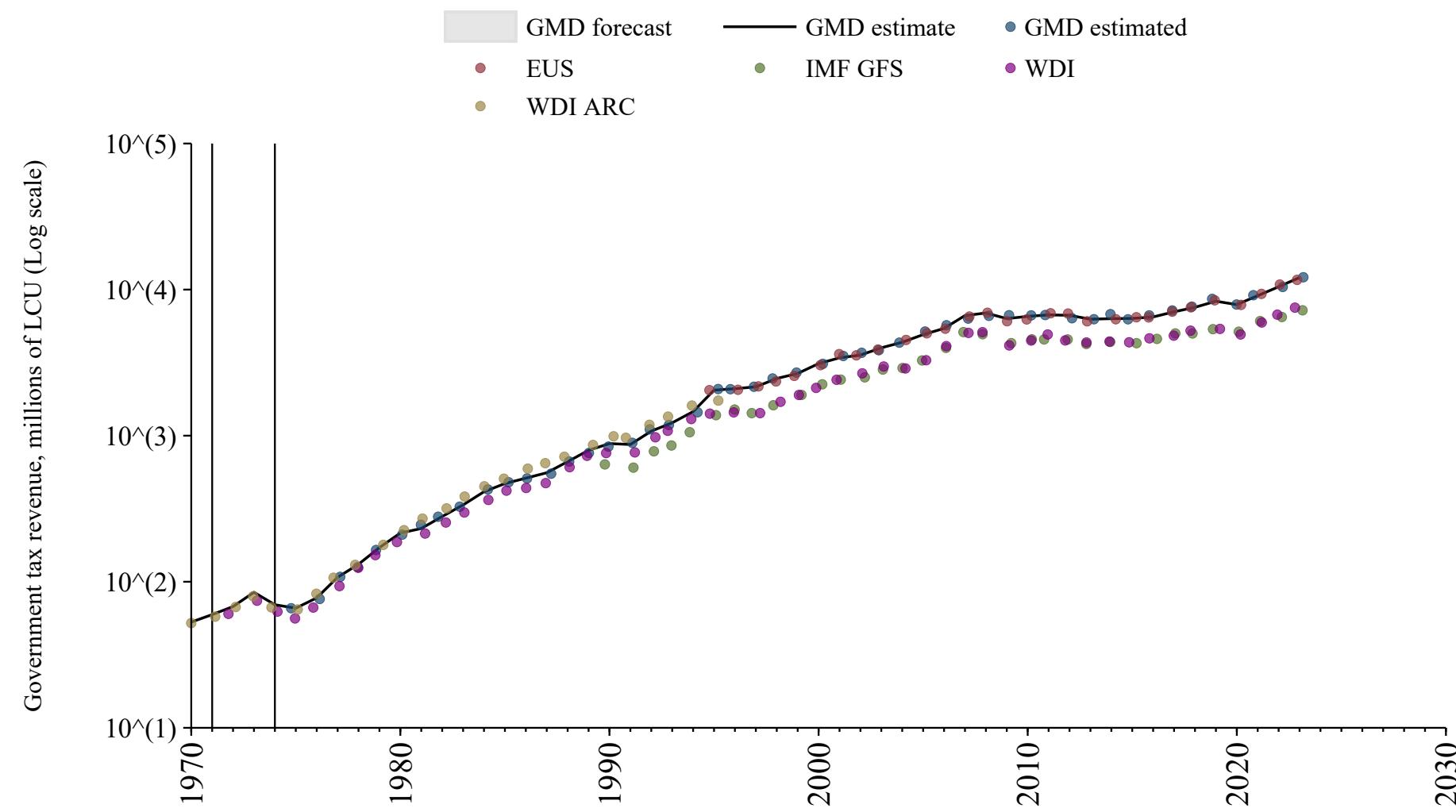
Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



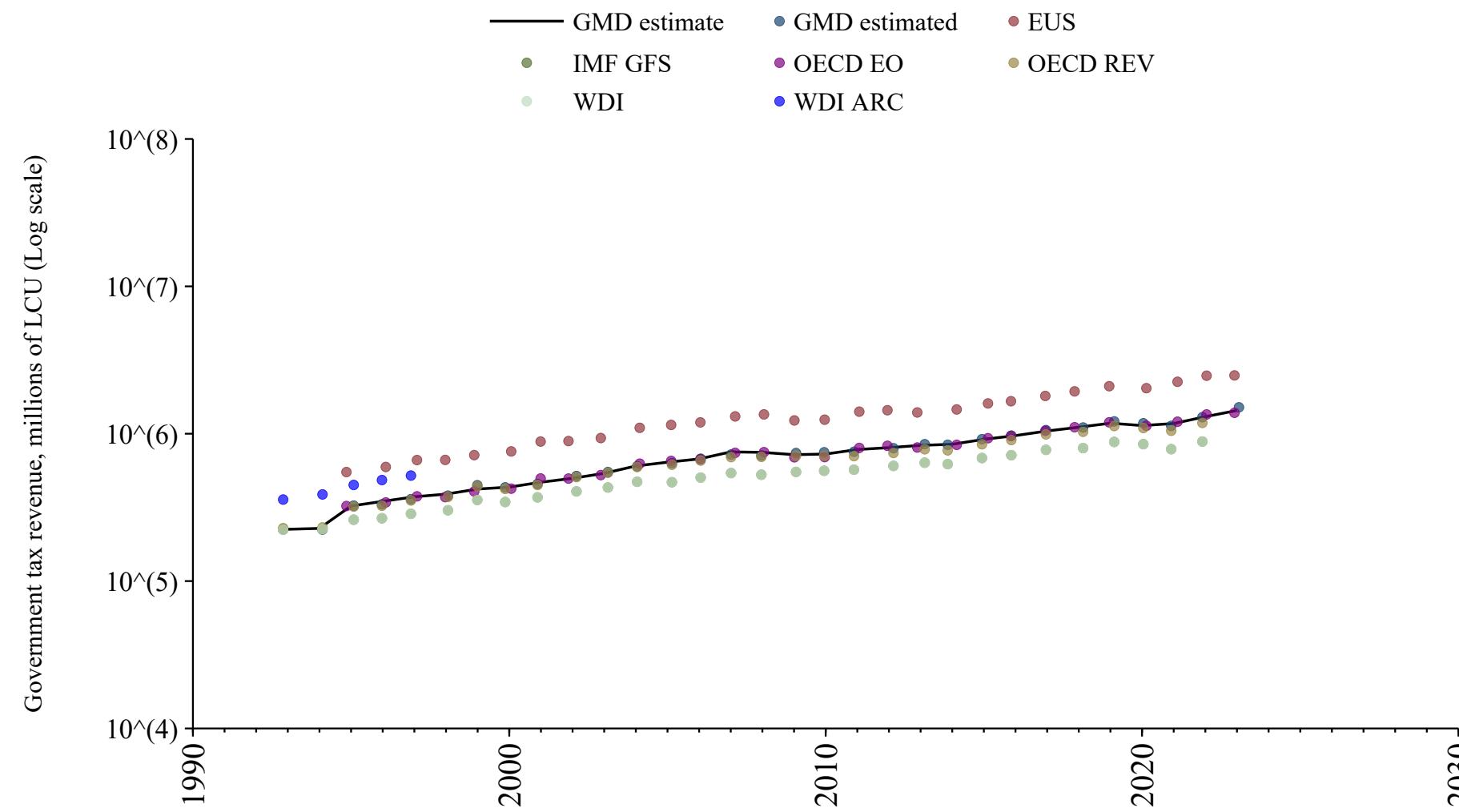
Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 101.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 112.2%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1975 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



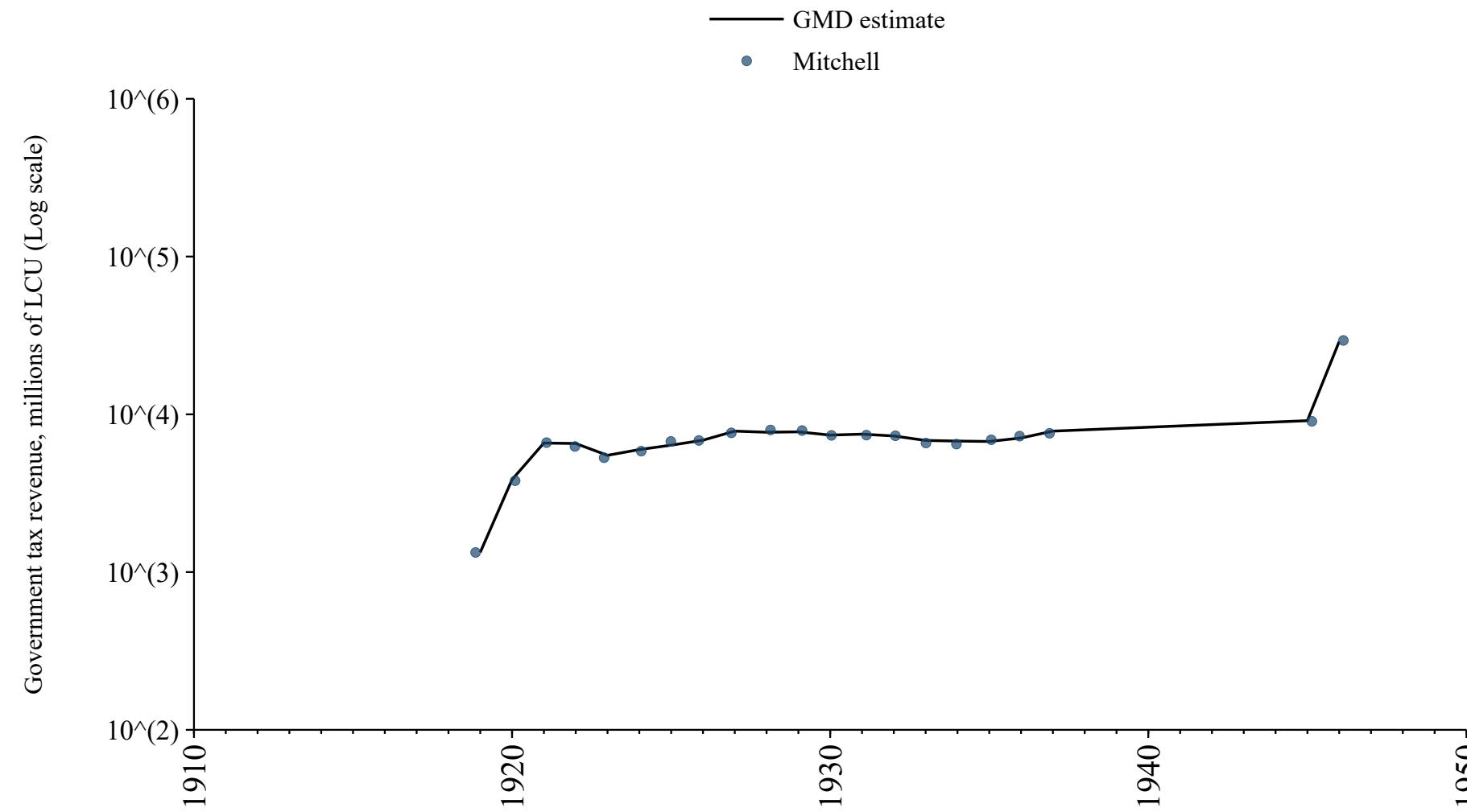
Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



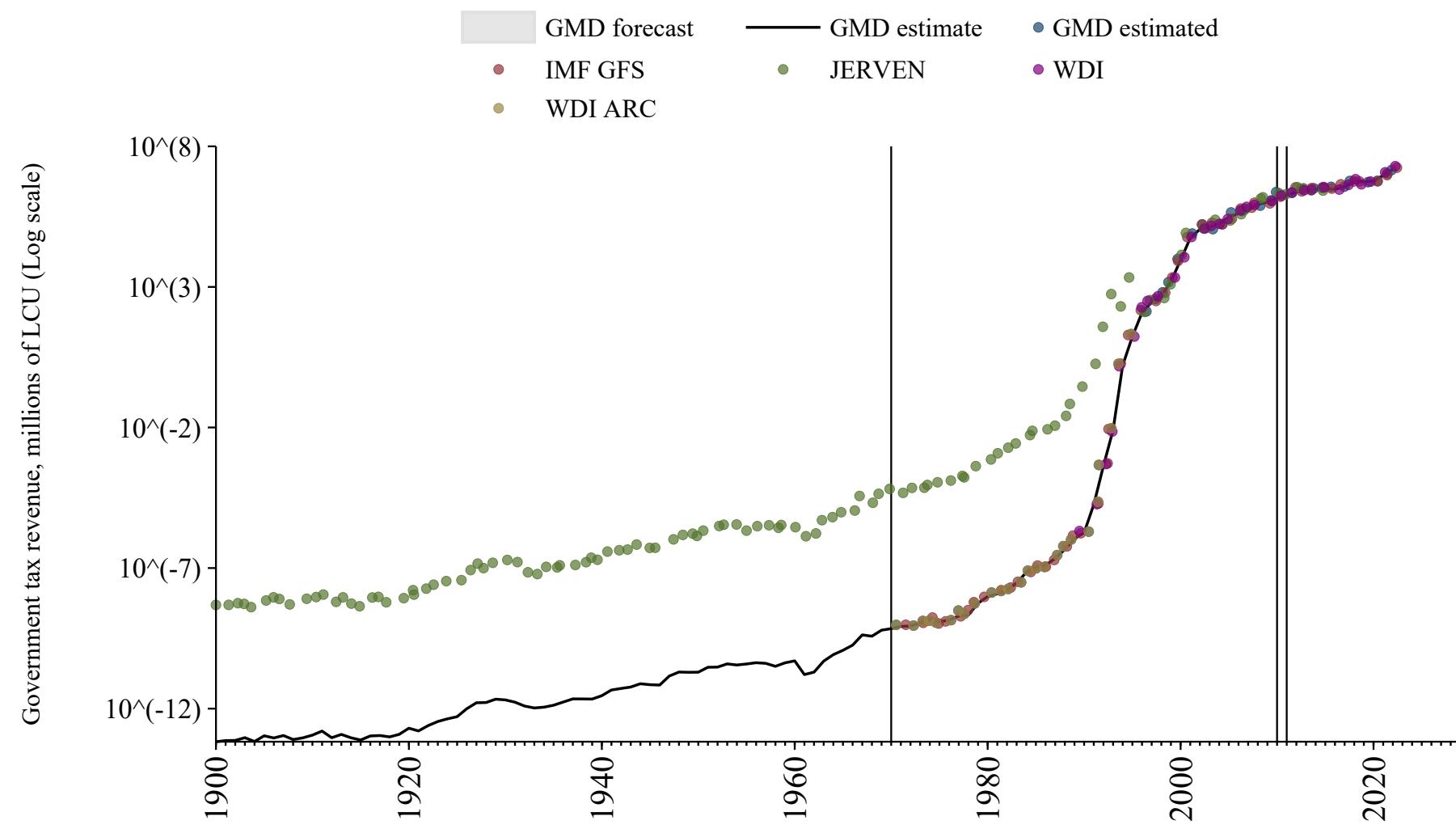
Czechoslovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1919 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947.



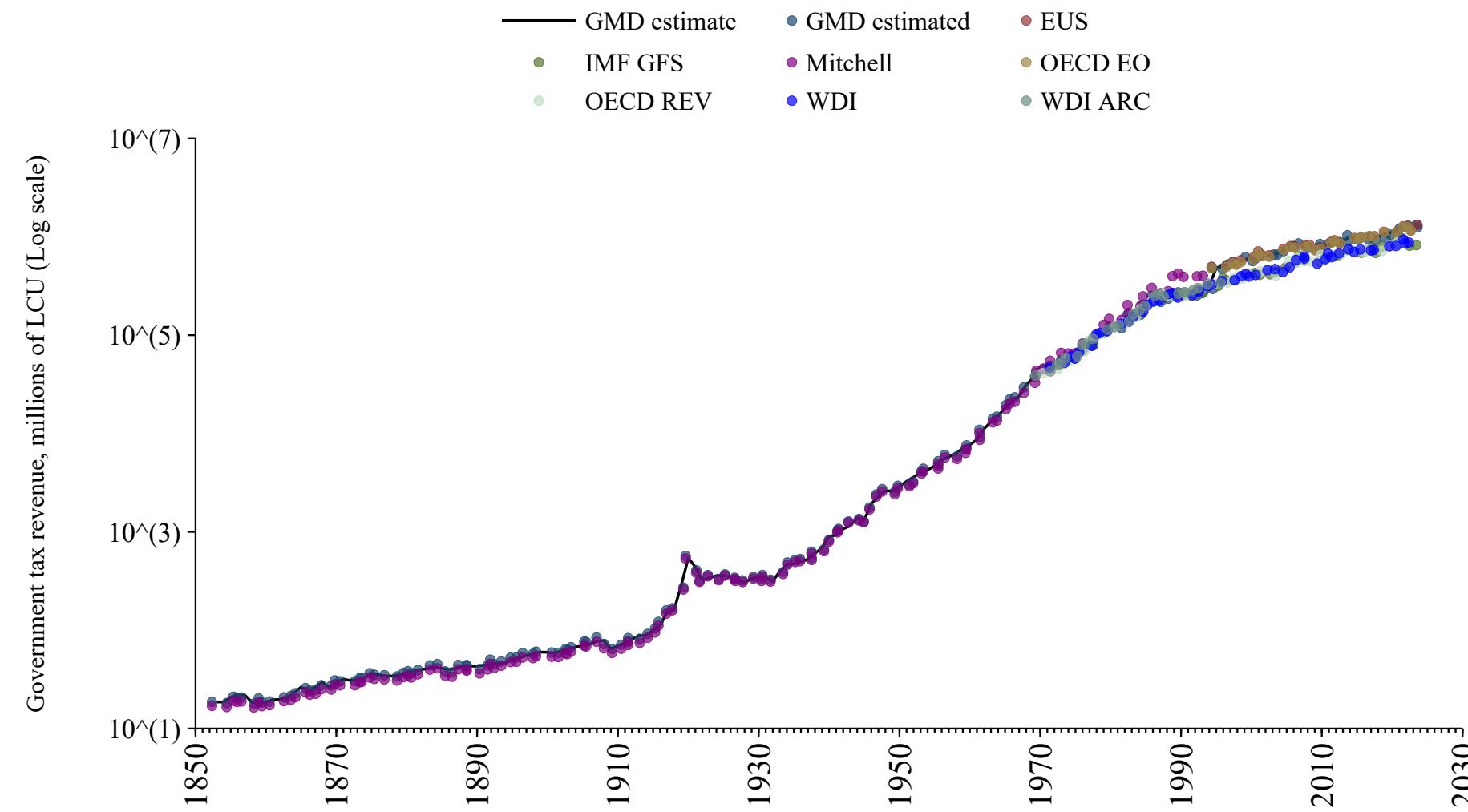
Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 0%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1971 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 87.9%).
Albers et al. (2023)	2011 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 86.2%).
Müller et al. (2025)	2012 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



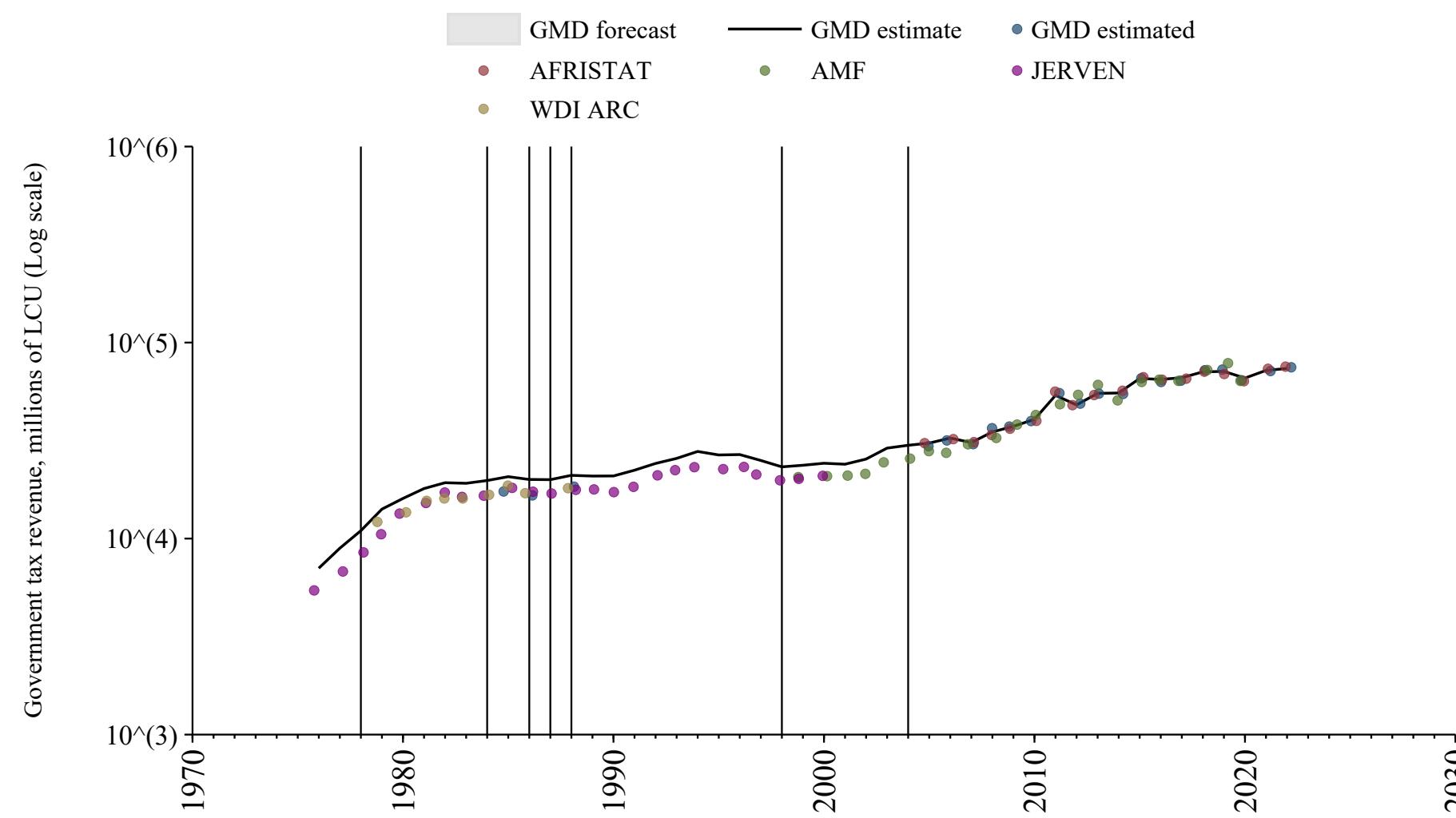
Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1853 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



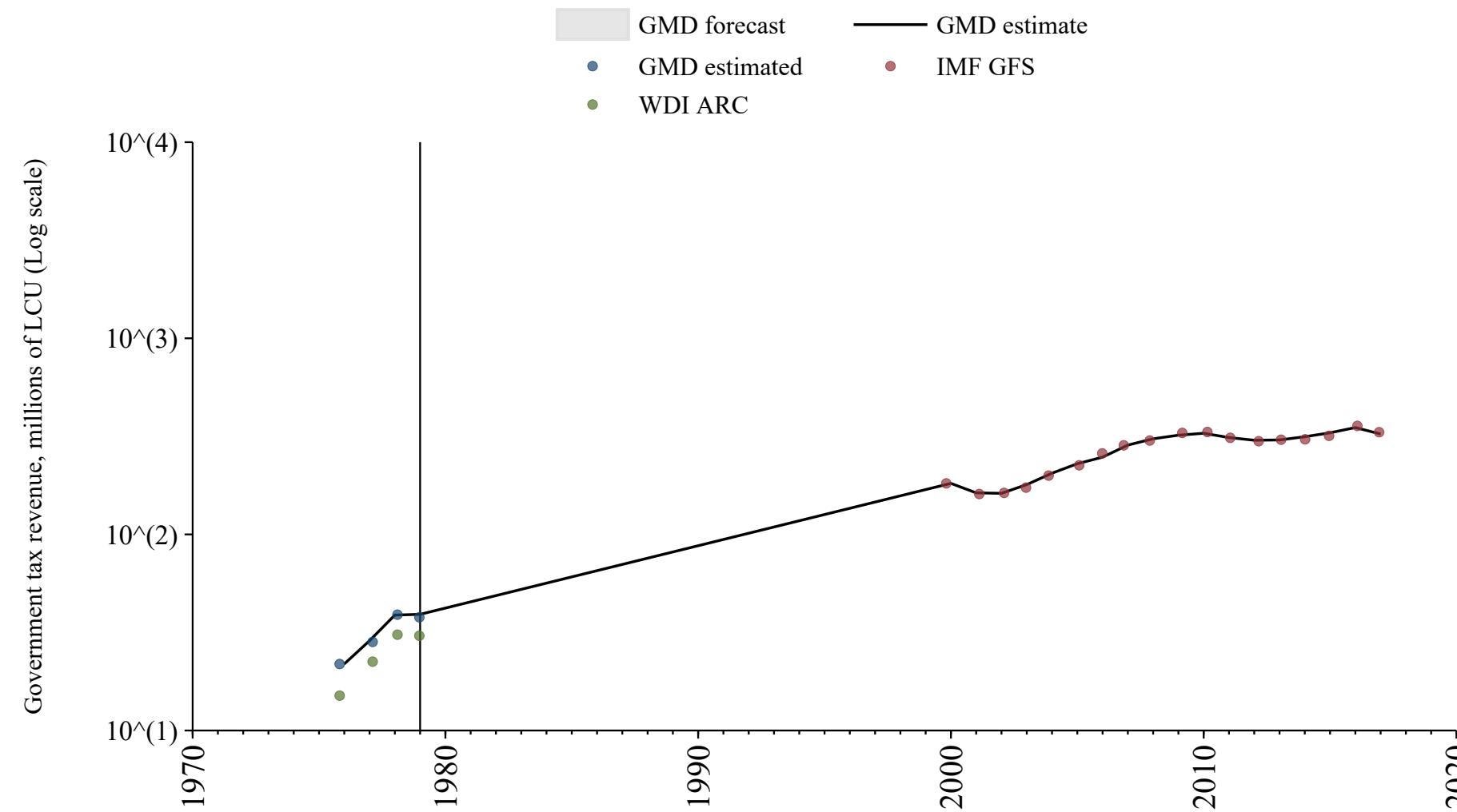
Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1976 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 129.7%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1979 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 116.1%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1985 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 119%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1987 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 117.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1988 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 114.8%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1989 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 117.3%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 114.8%).
Müller et al. (2025)	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



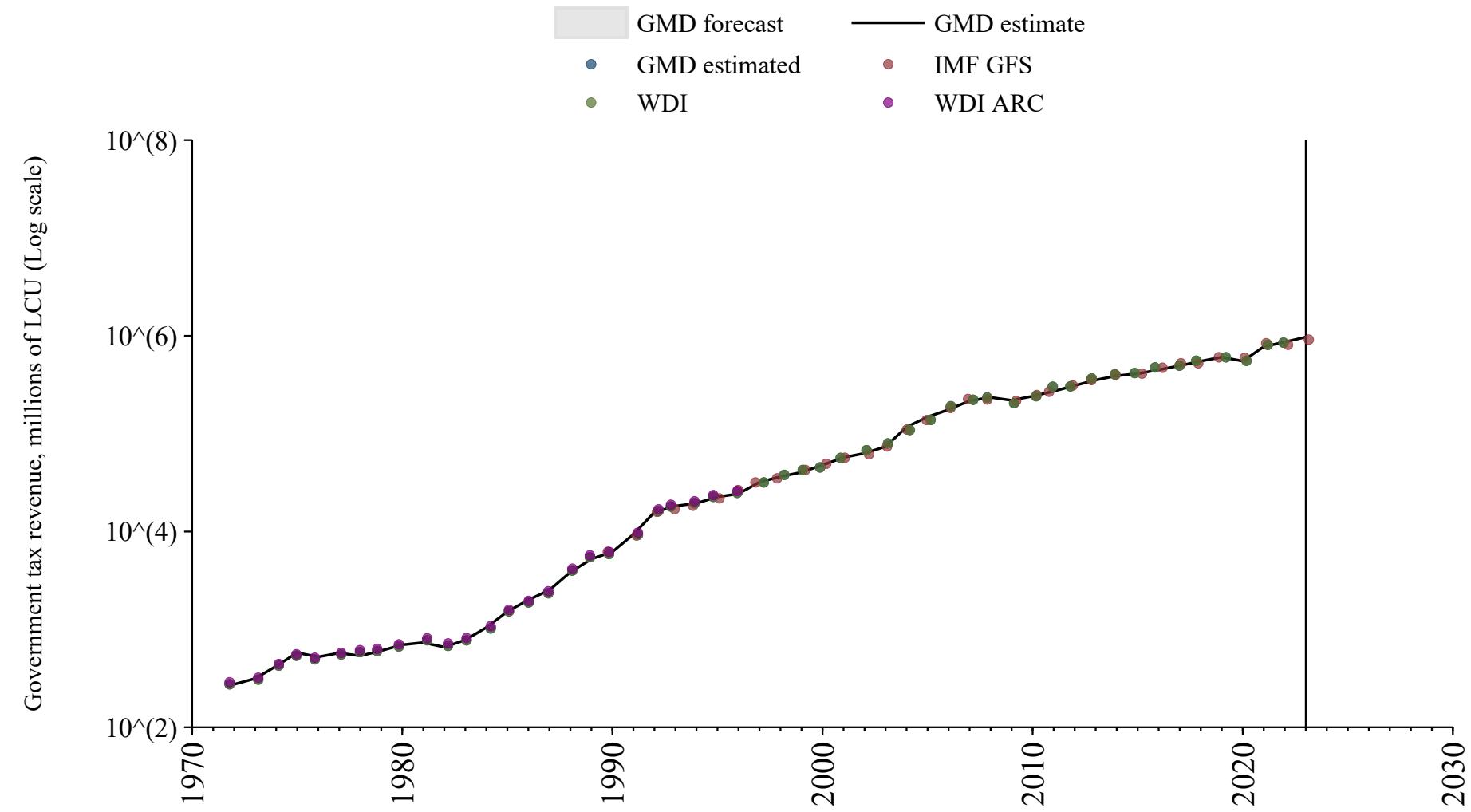
Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1976 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1980 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



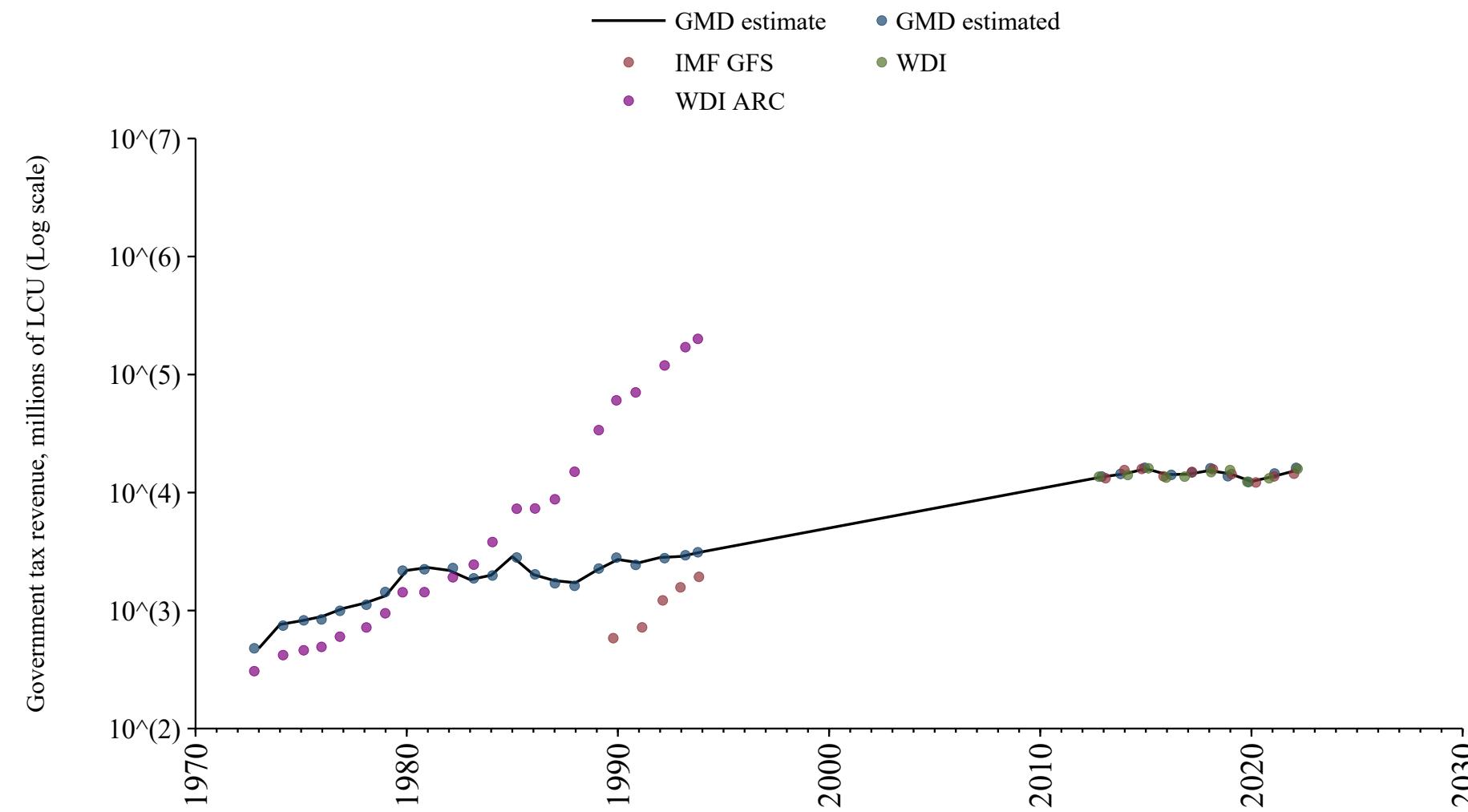
Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1972 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 99.4%).



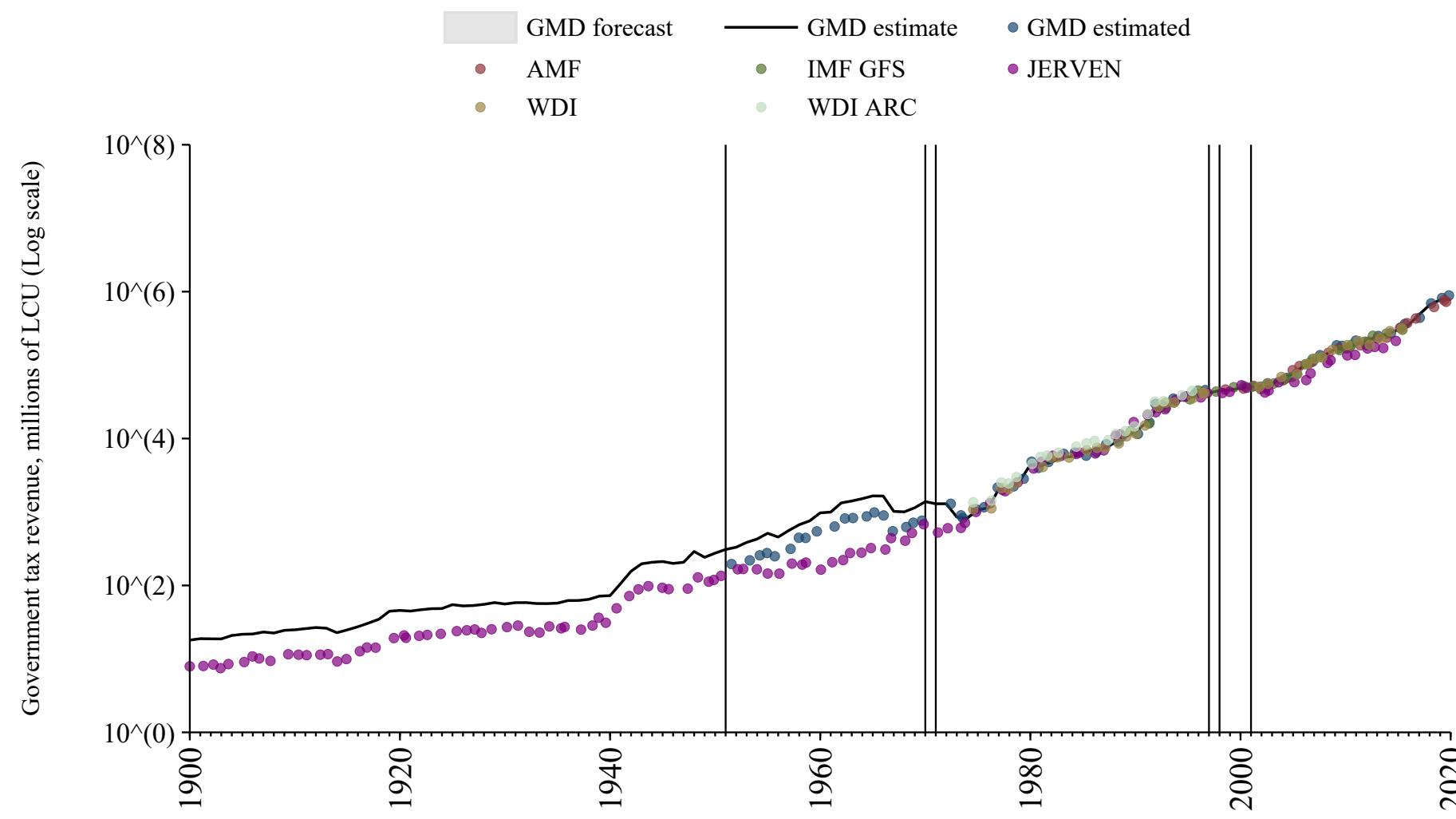
Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1973 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



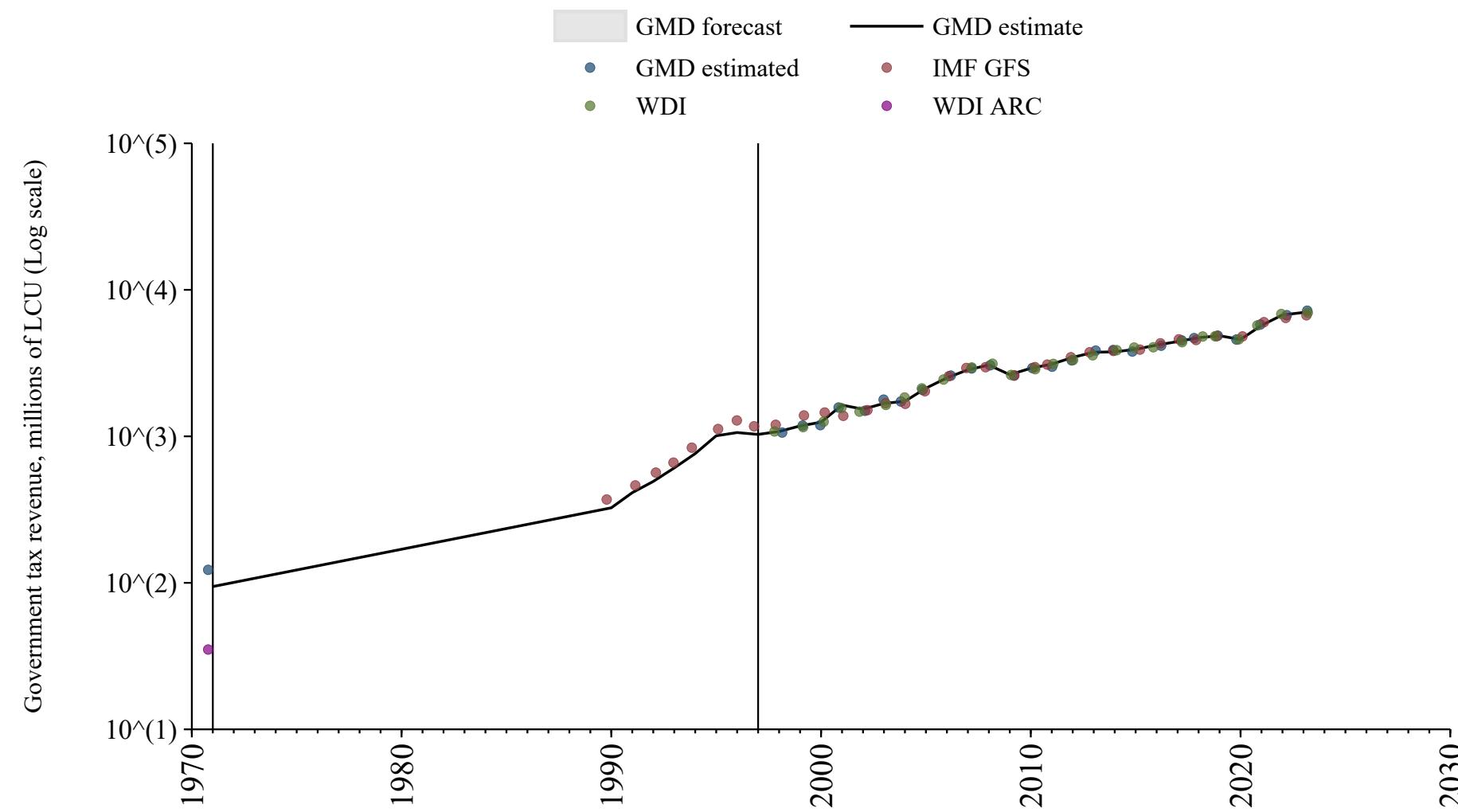
Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 227.4%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1952 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 169.2%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1971 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 222.1%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1972 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 98.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1998 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 98.2%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 98.2%).
Müller et al. (2025)	2002 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



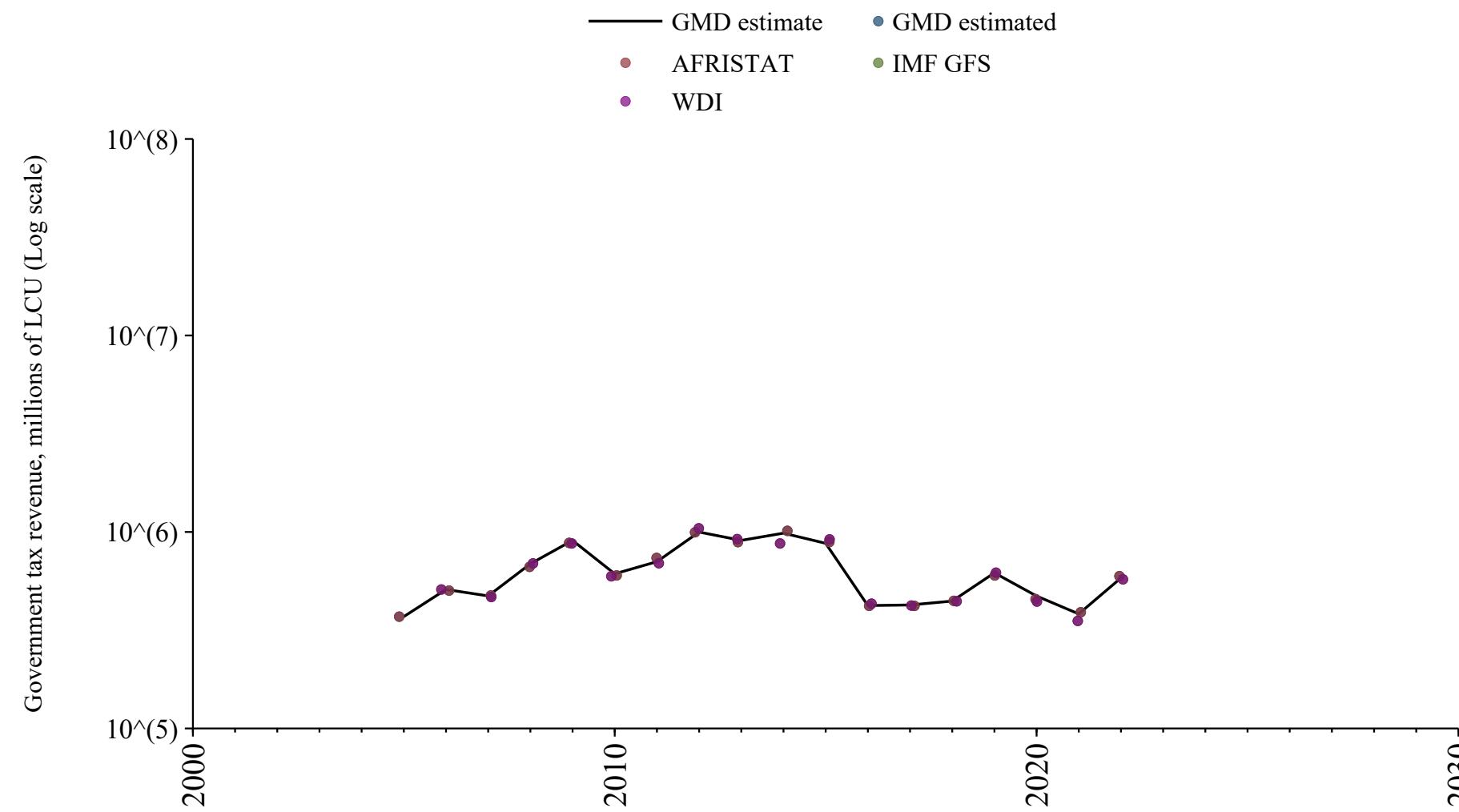
El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1971 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 76.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 87.7%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



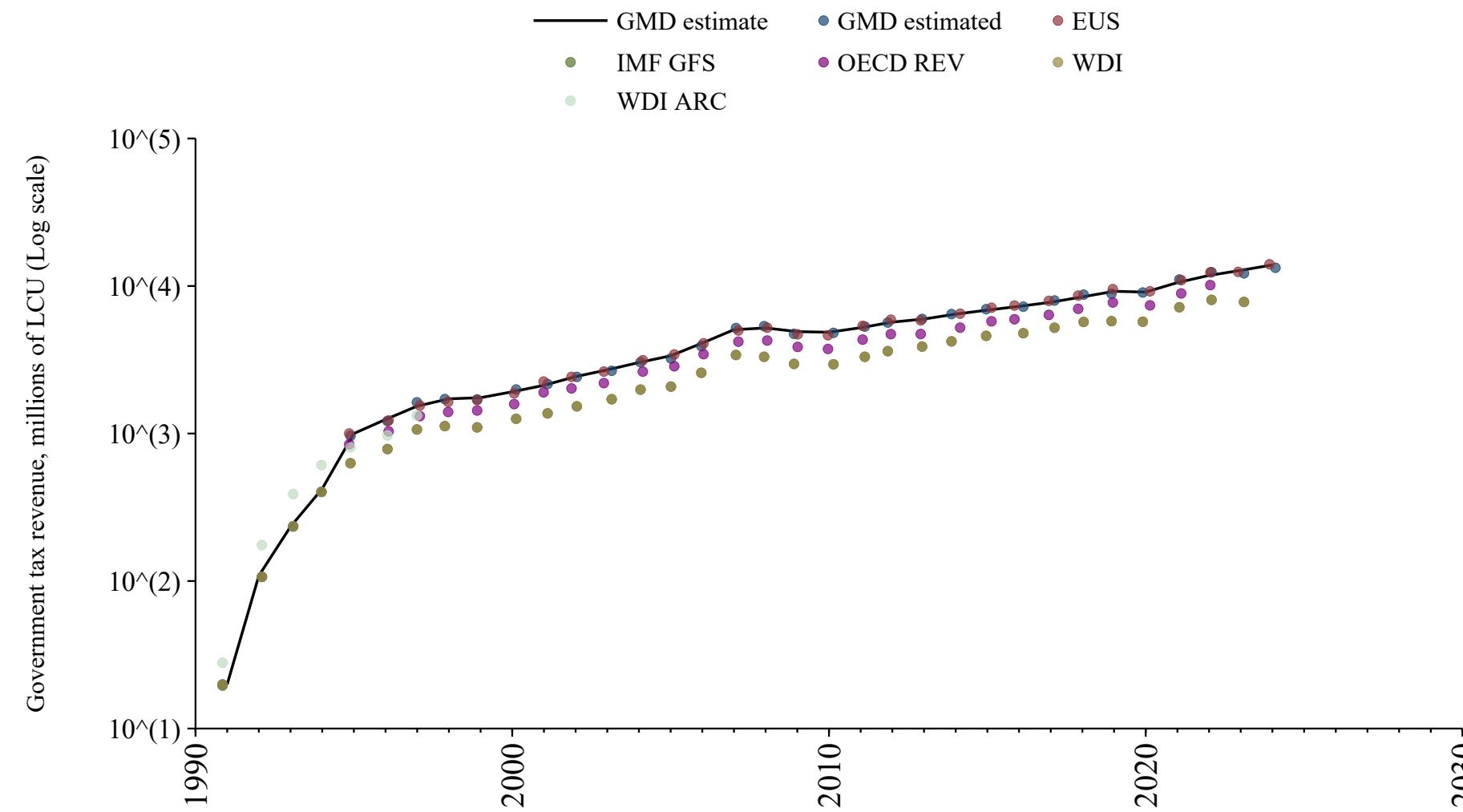
Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



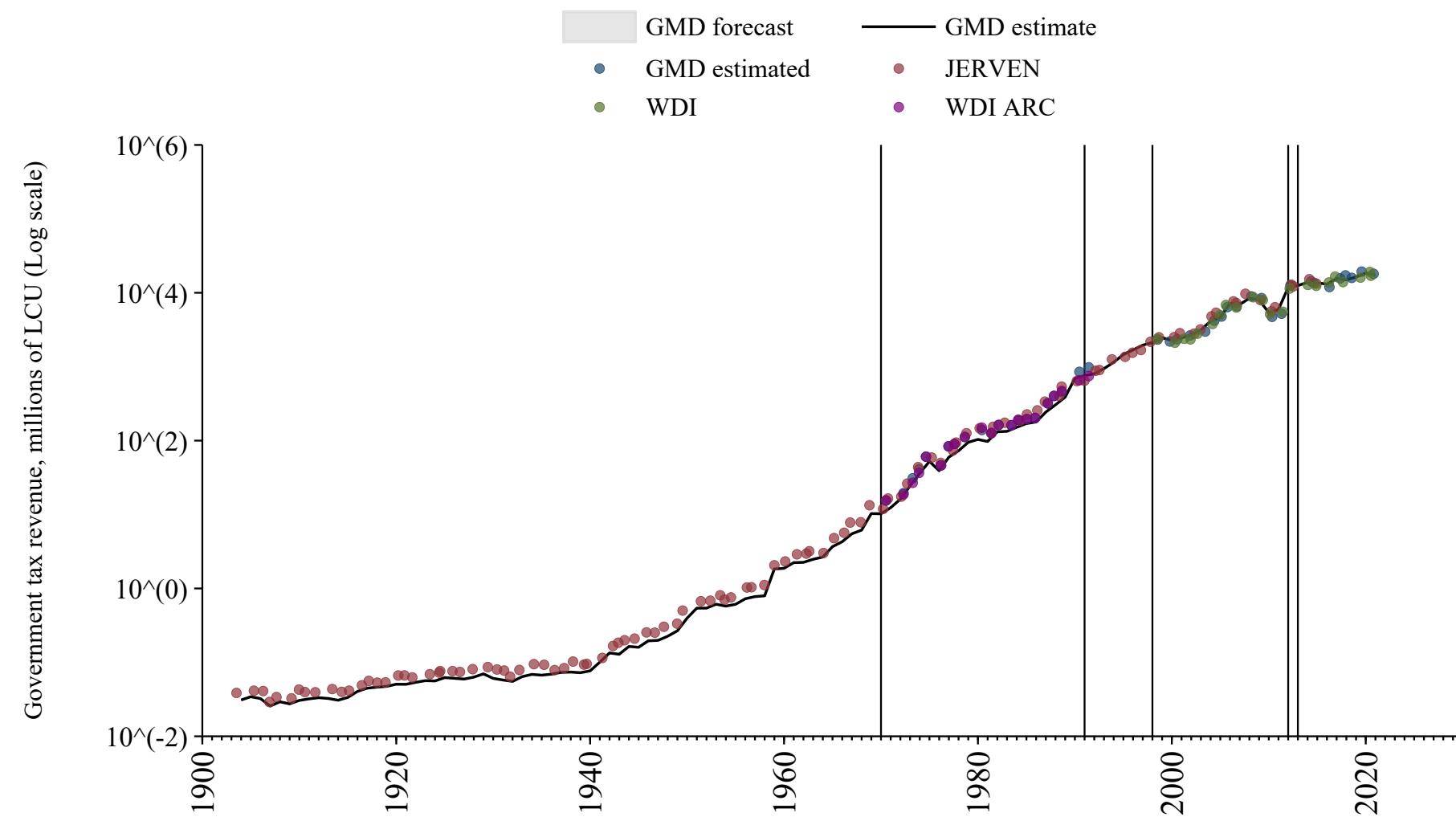
Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1991 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



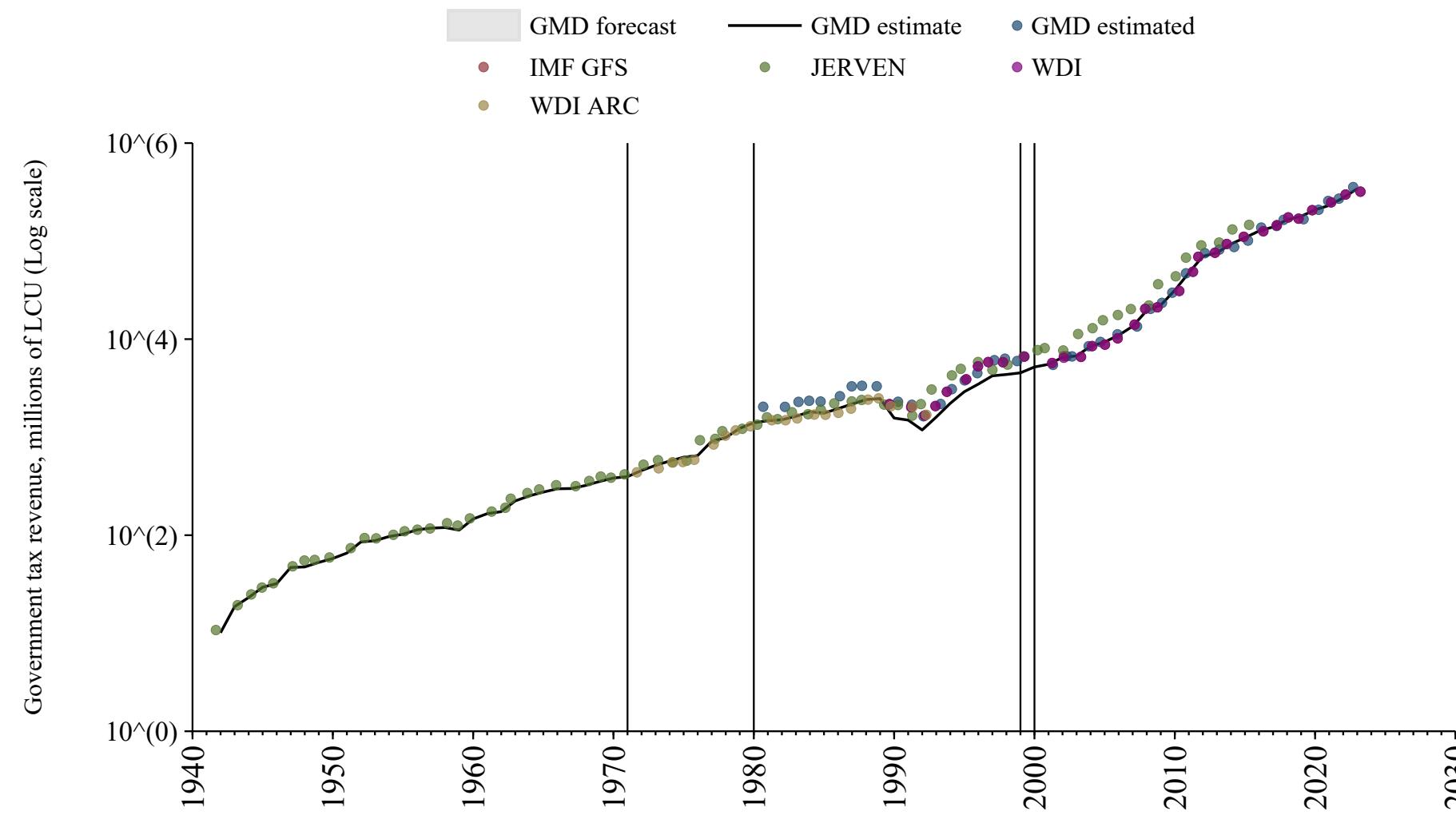
Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1904 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 80.2%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1971 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 80.1%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1992 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 104.1%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1999 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 104.2%).
Albers et al. (2023)	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 100.2%).
Müller et al. (2025)	2014 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



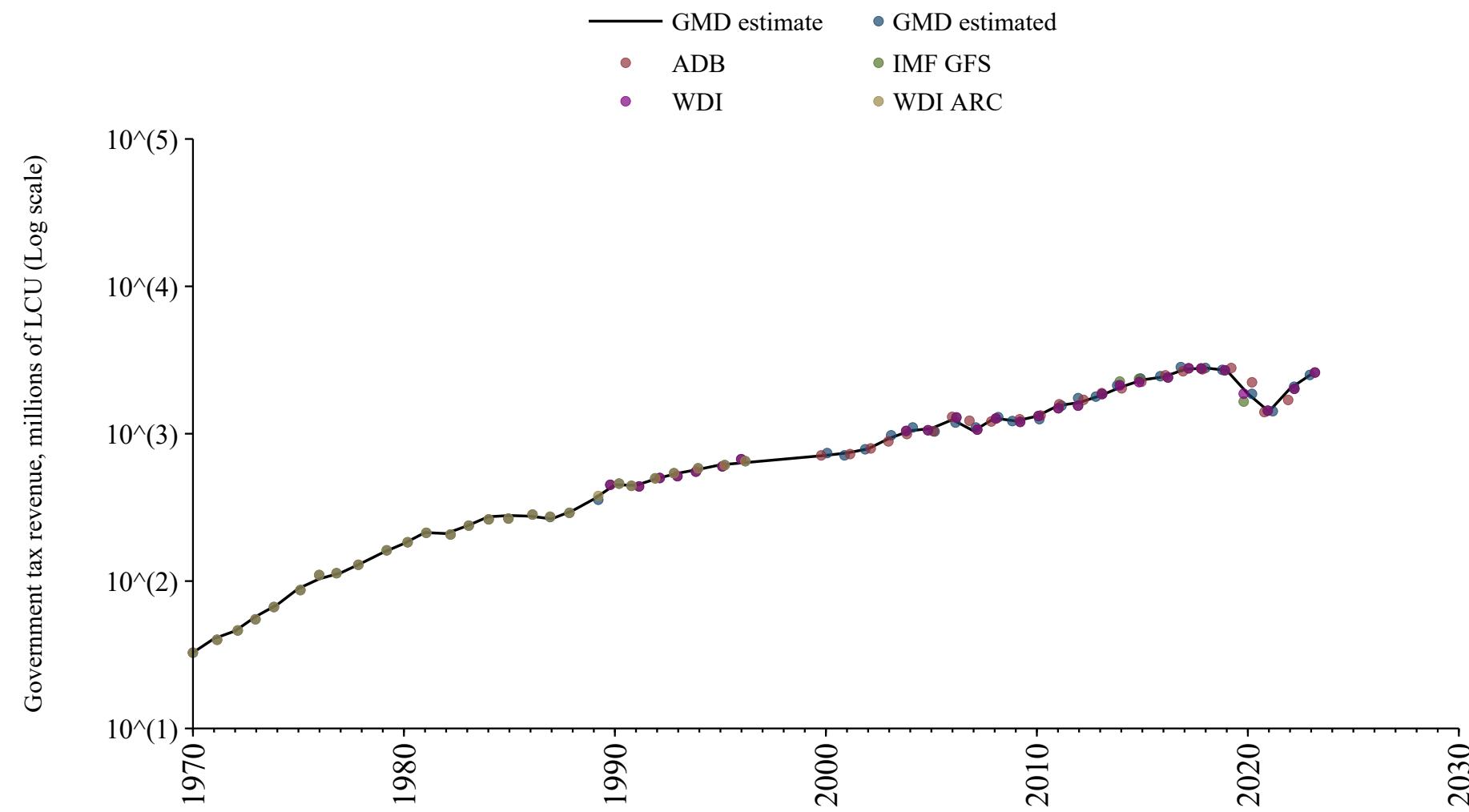
Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1942 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 93.9%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 104.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1981 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 72%).
Albers et al. (2023)	2000 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 69.9%).
Müller et al. (2025)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



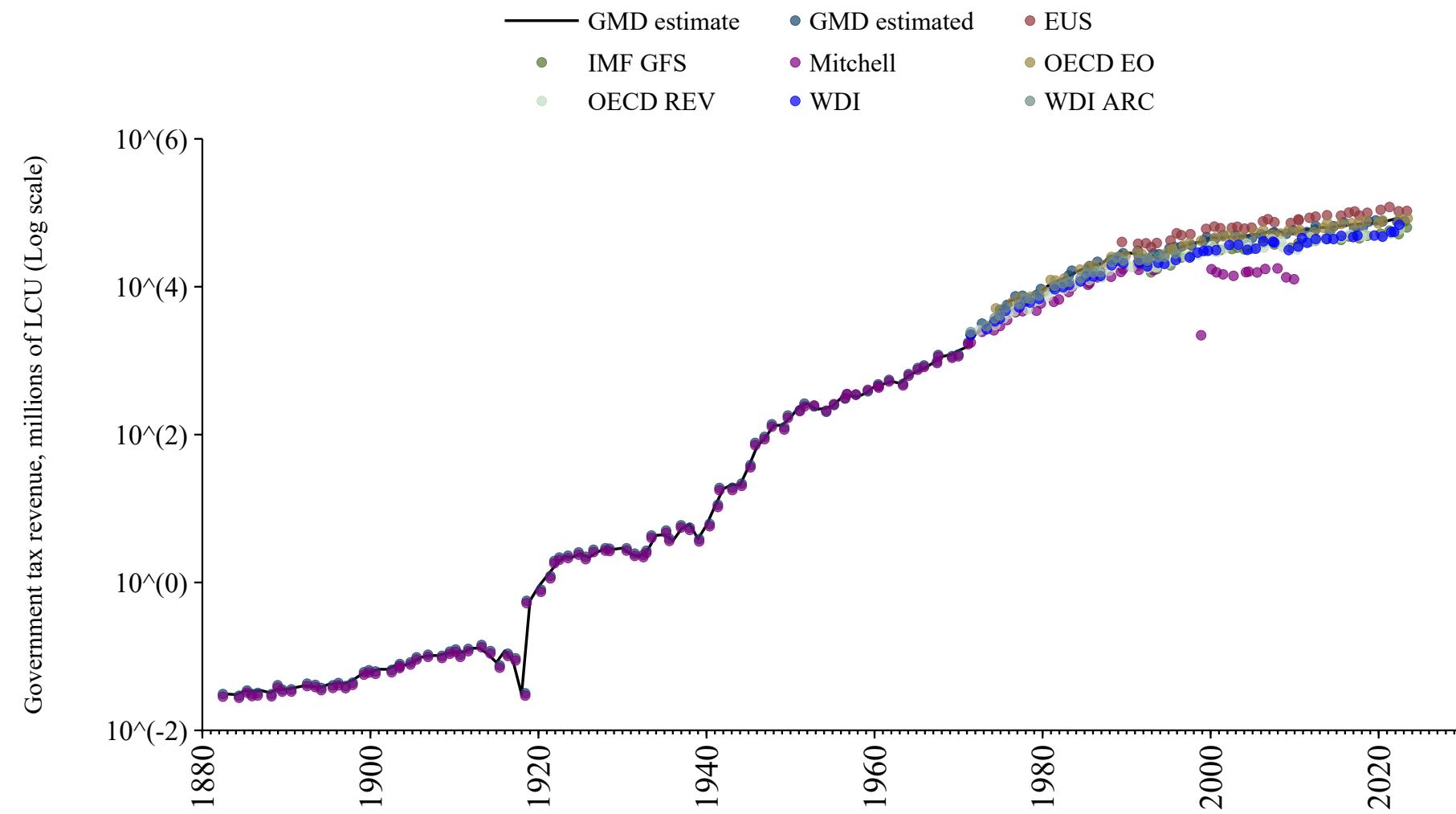
Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



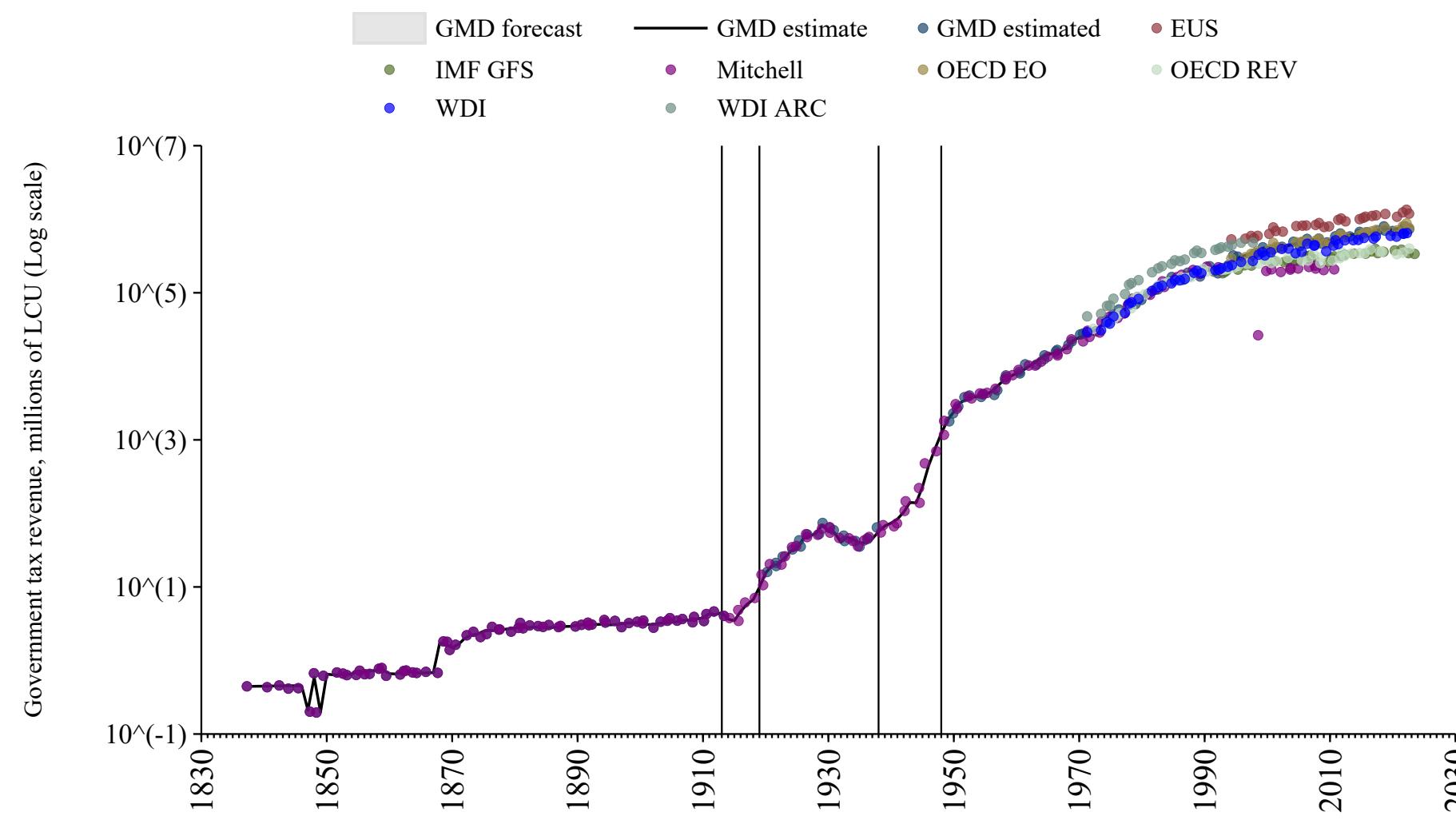
Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1883 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



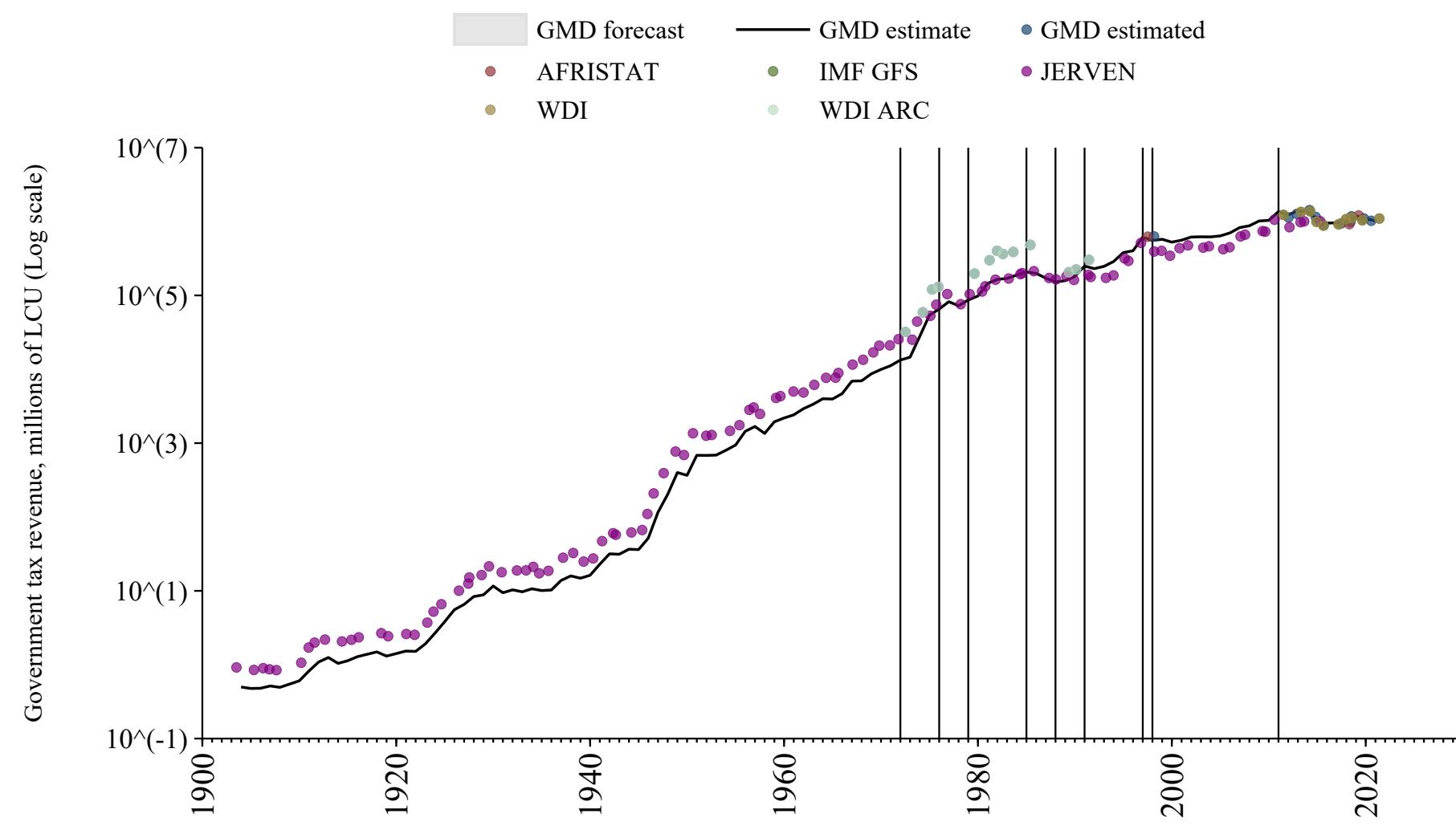
France

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1838 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914.
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920: (ratio = 99.7%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949: (ratio = 99.7%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1949 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



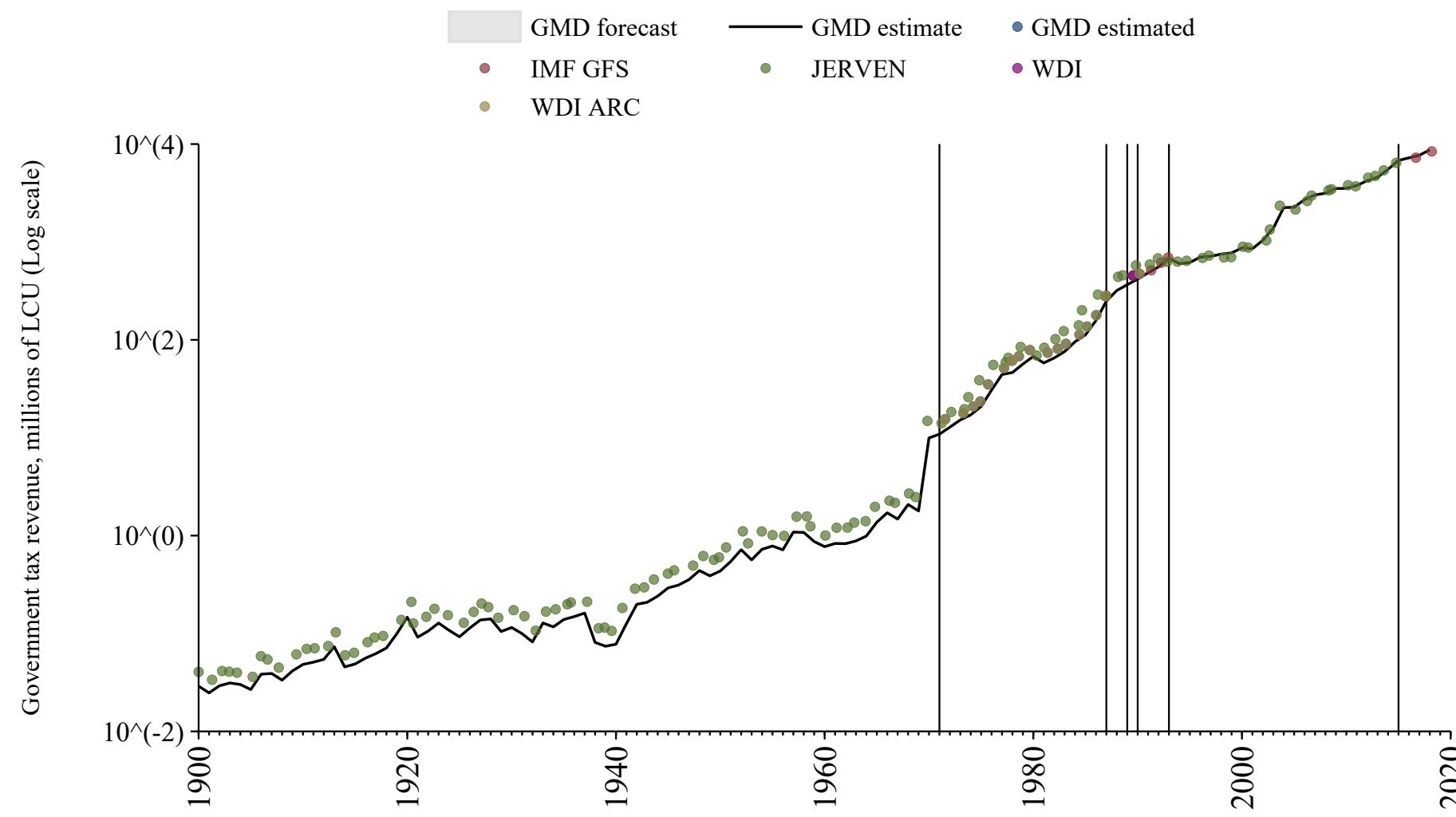
Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1904 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 54.2%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1973 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 45.6%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1977 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 86%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1980 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 46.2%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1986 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 97.9%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1989 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 80.1%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1992 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 136.8%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1998 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 88.9%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1999 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 136.8%).
Müller et al. (2025)	2012 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



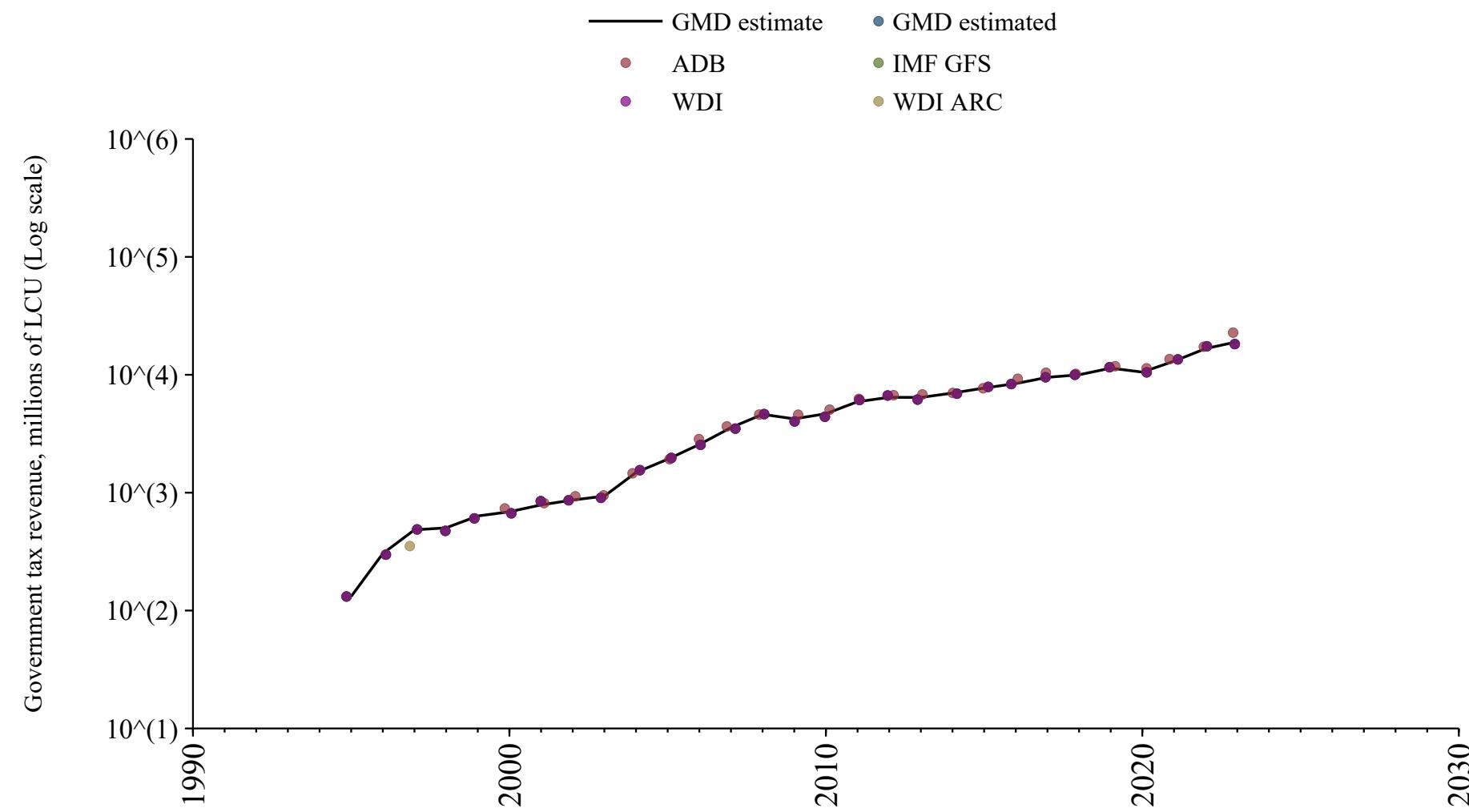
Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 71.5%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1972 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 82.8%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1988 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 80%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 91.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 91.7%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1994 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2016 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.



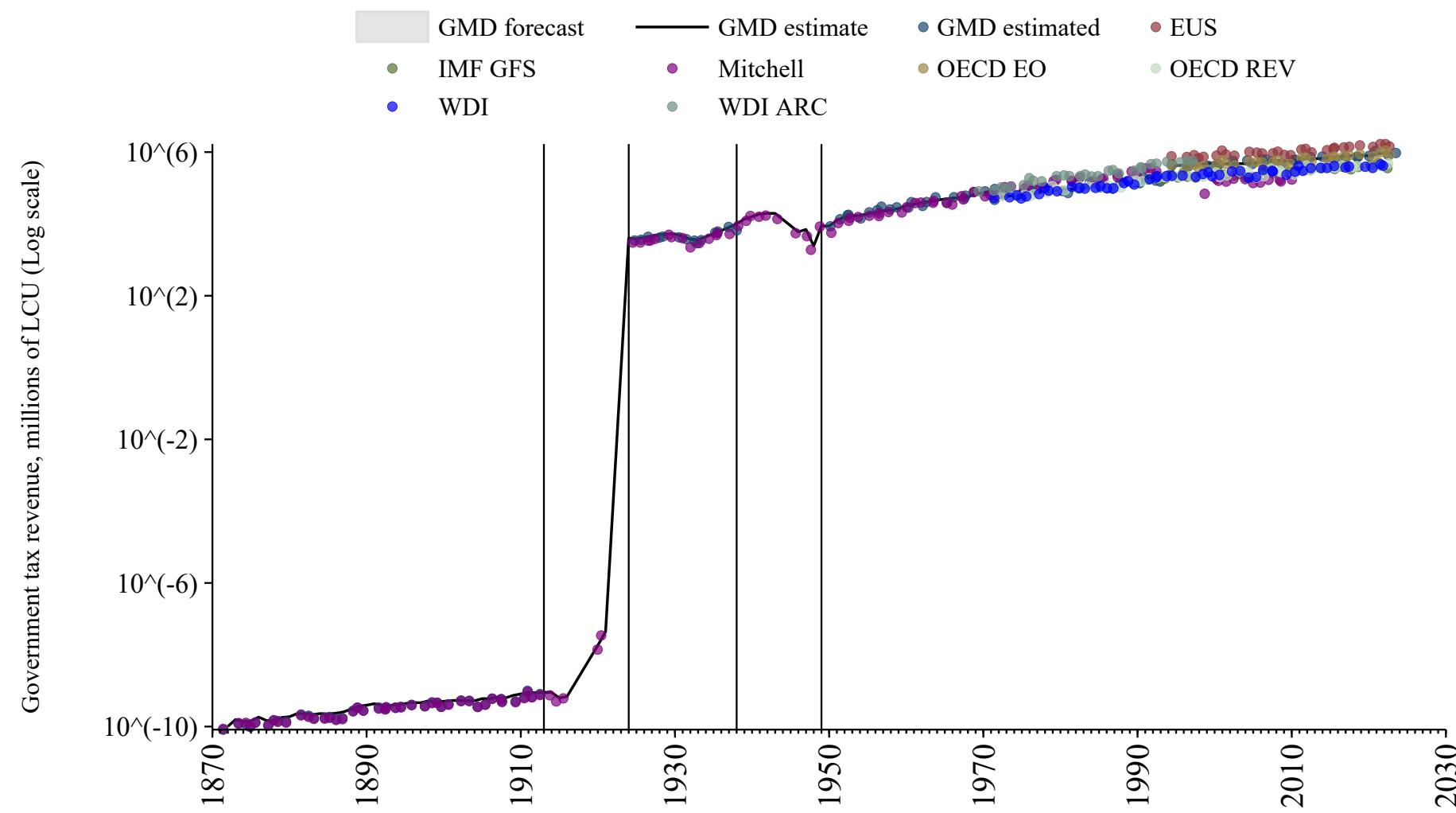
Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



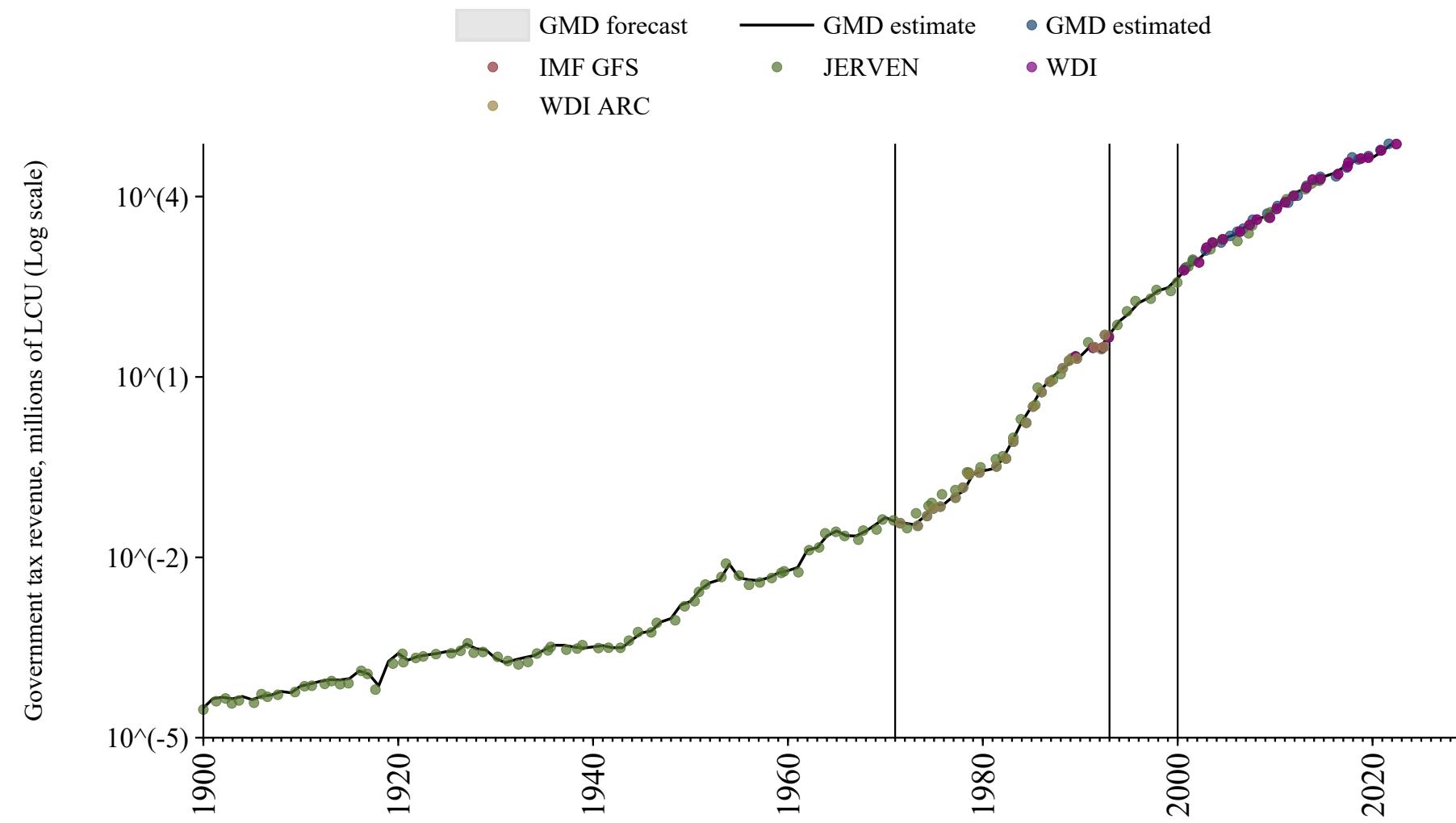
Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1872 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 122.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 130.9%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1925 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 122.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 124.7%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1950 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



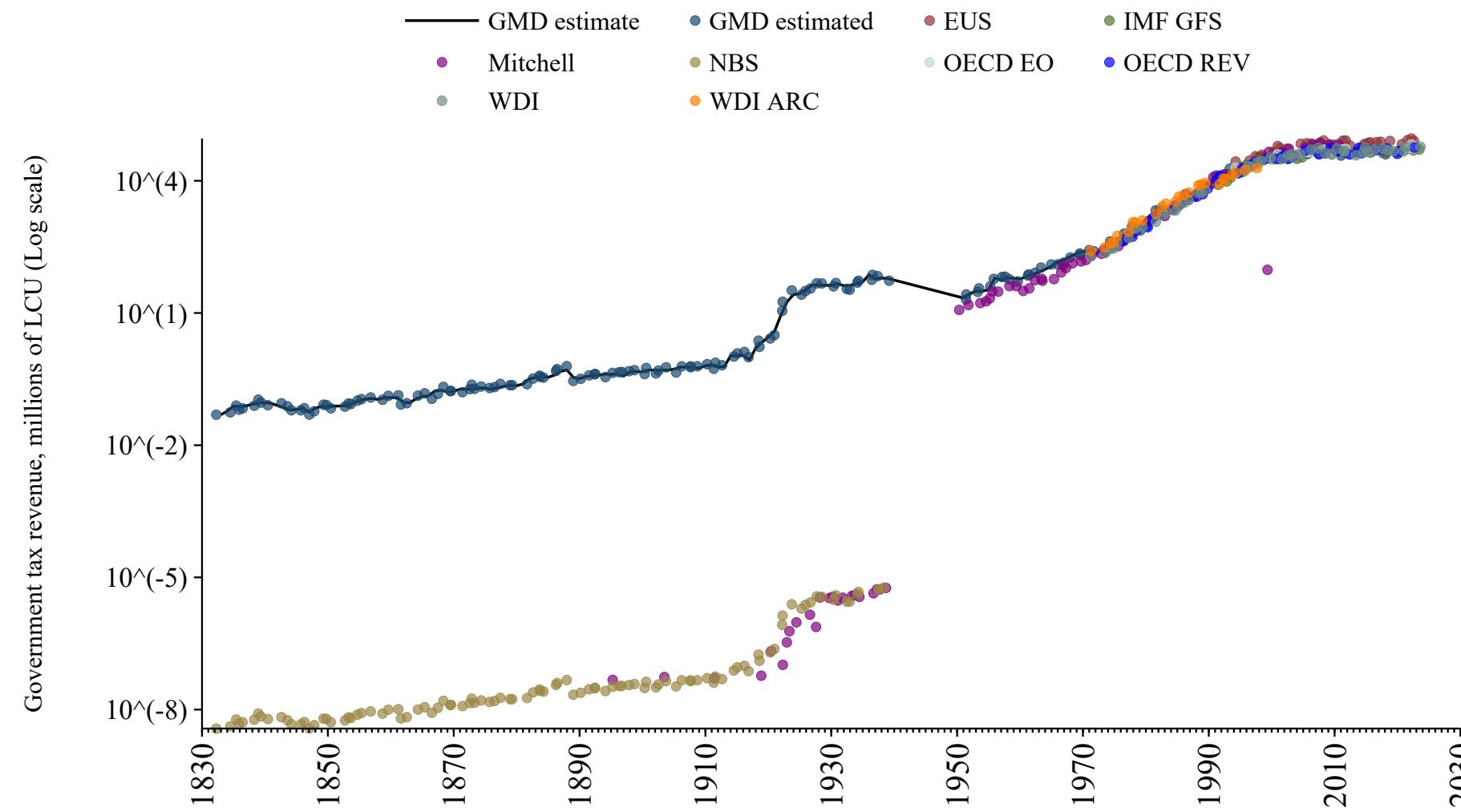
Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 106.2%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1972 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 99.8%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1994 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 99.8%).
Müller et al. (2025)	2001 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



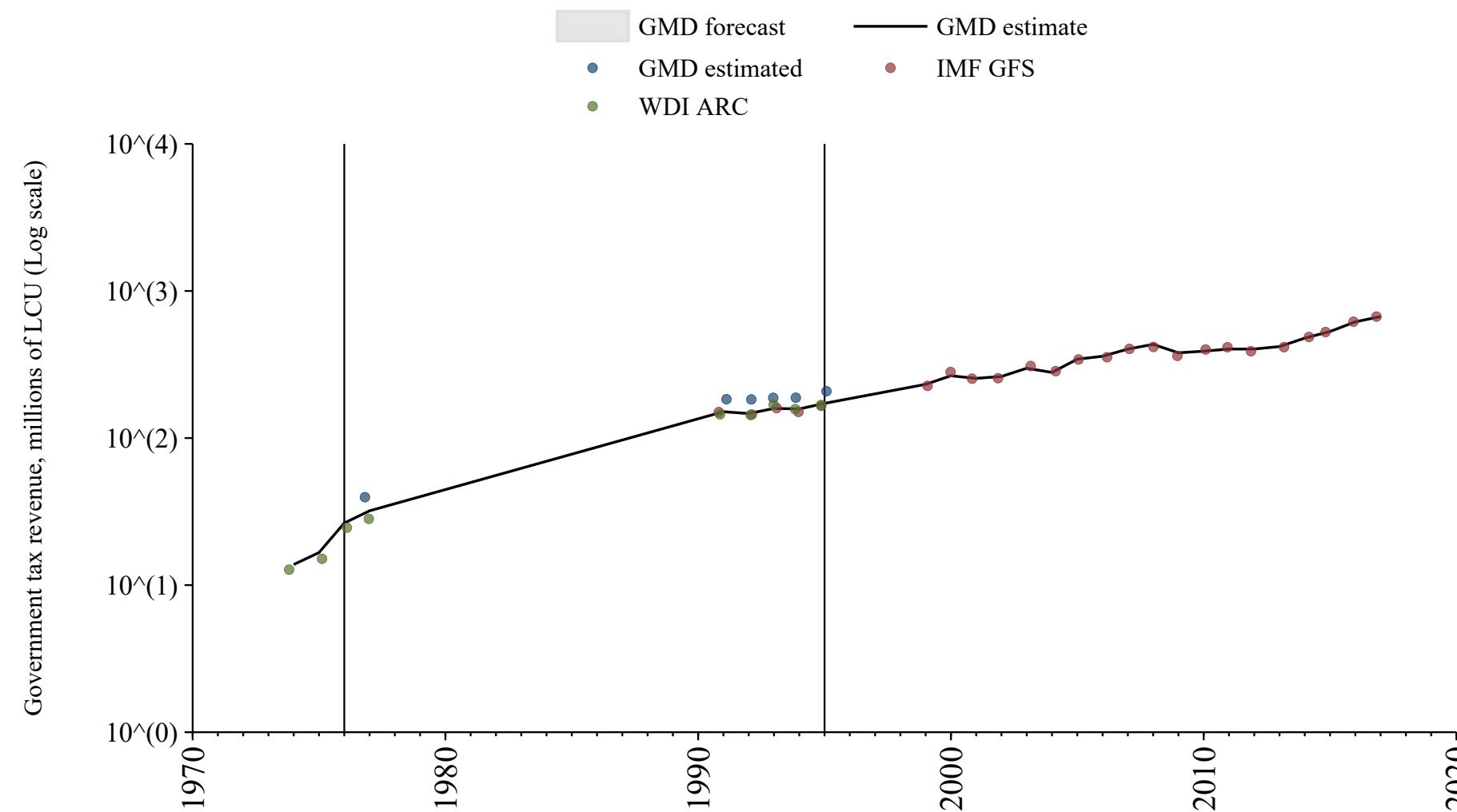
Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1833 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



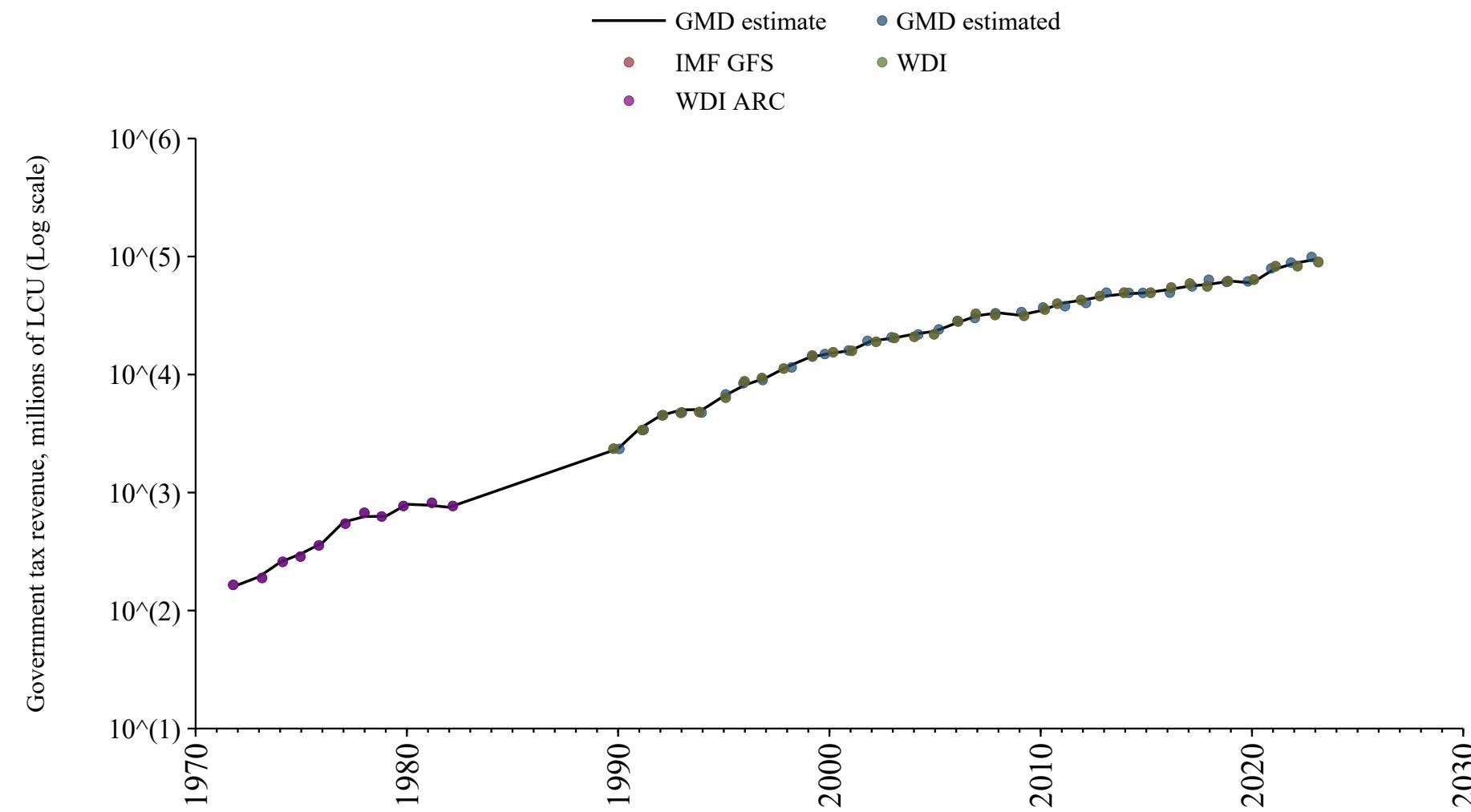
Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1974 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 108.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1977 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 80.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1996 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



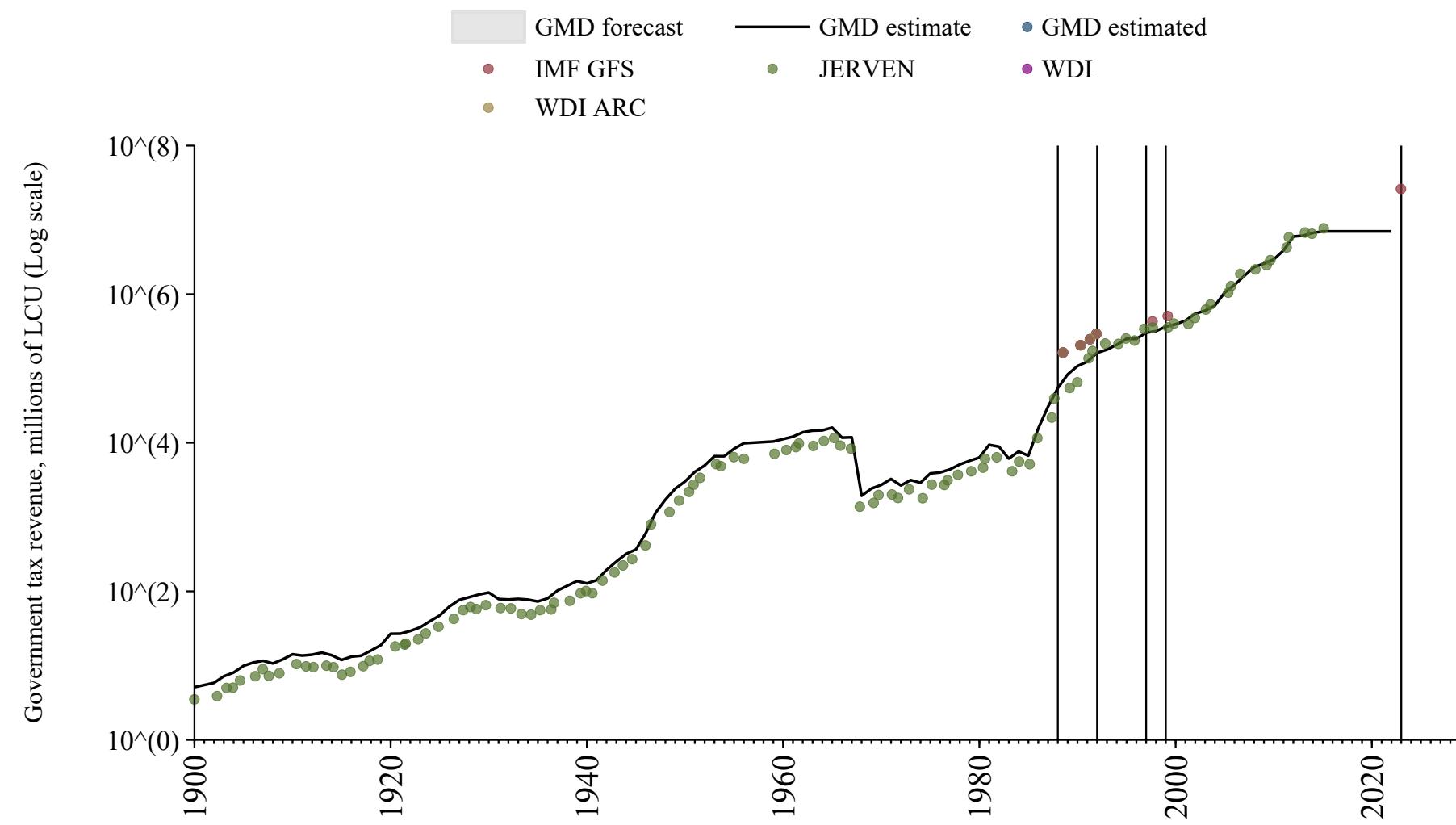
Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1972 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



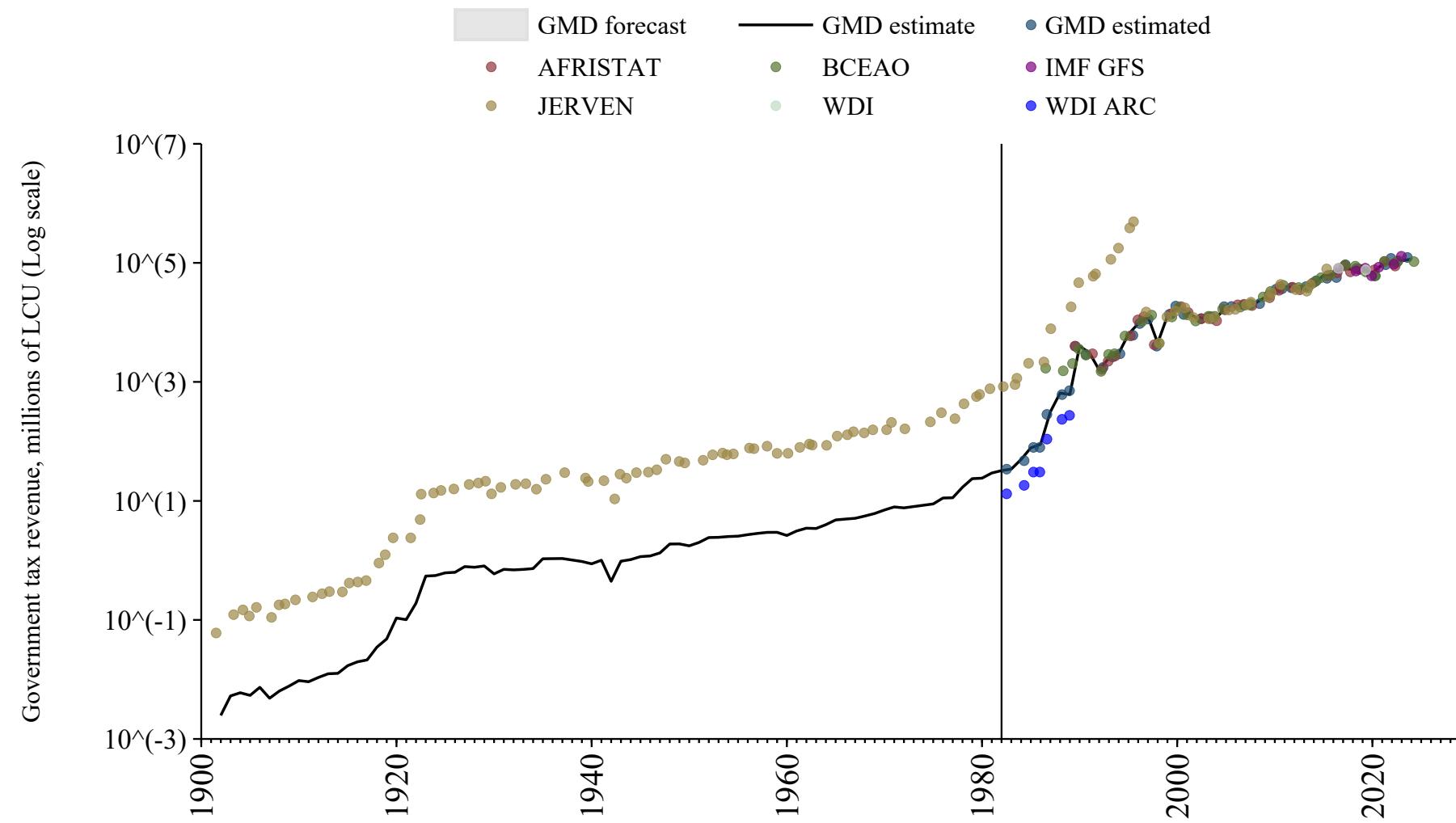
Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 145.6%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1989 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 50.7%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1993 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 94.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1998 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 68.7%).
Albers et al. (2023)	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = .%).



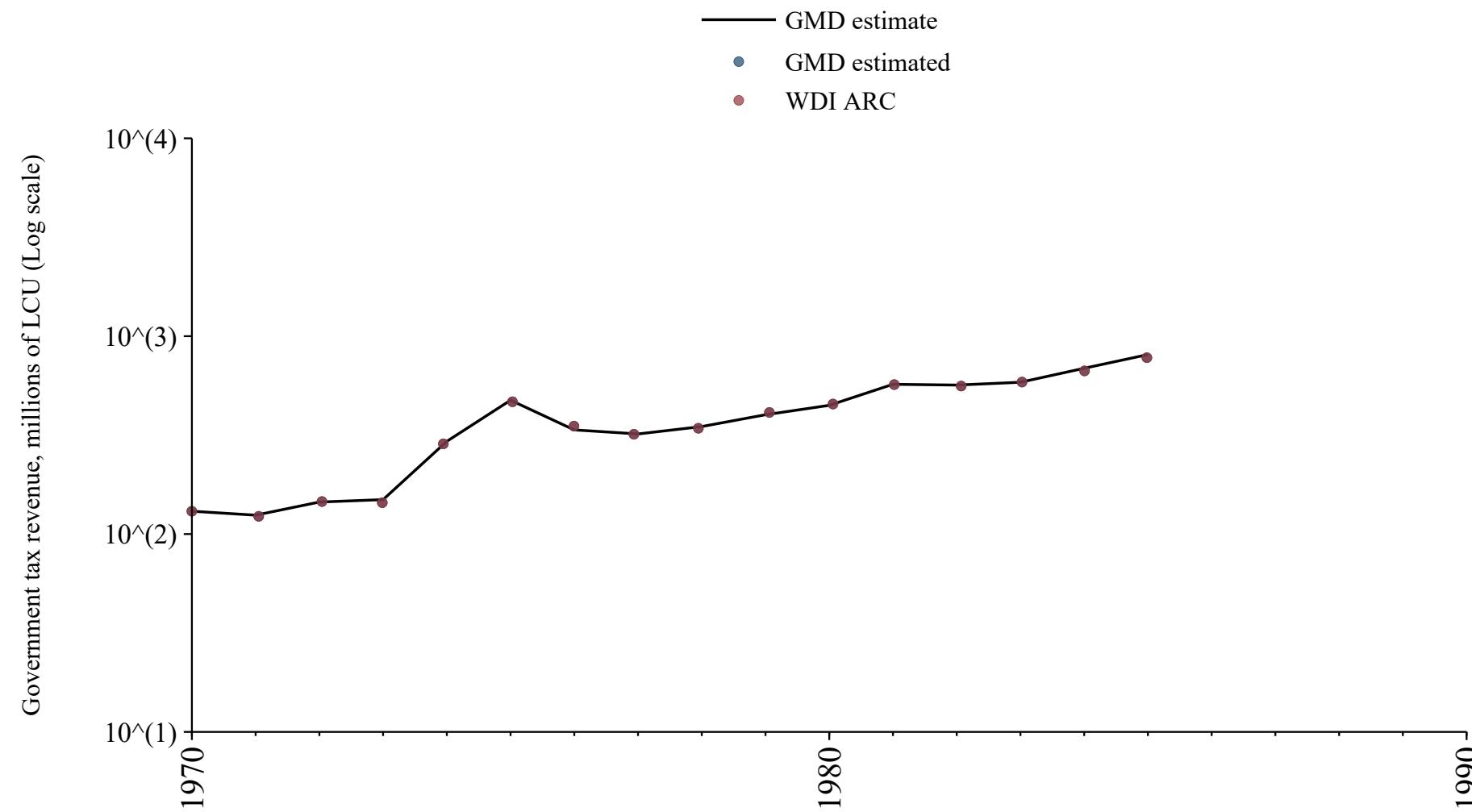
Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1902 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 4.1%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1983 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



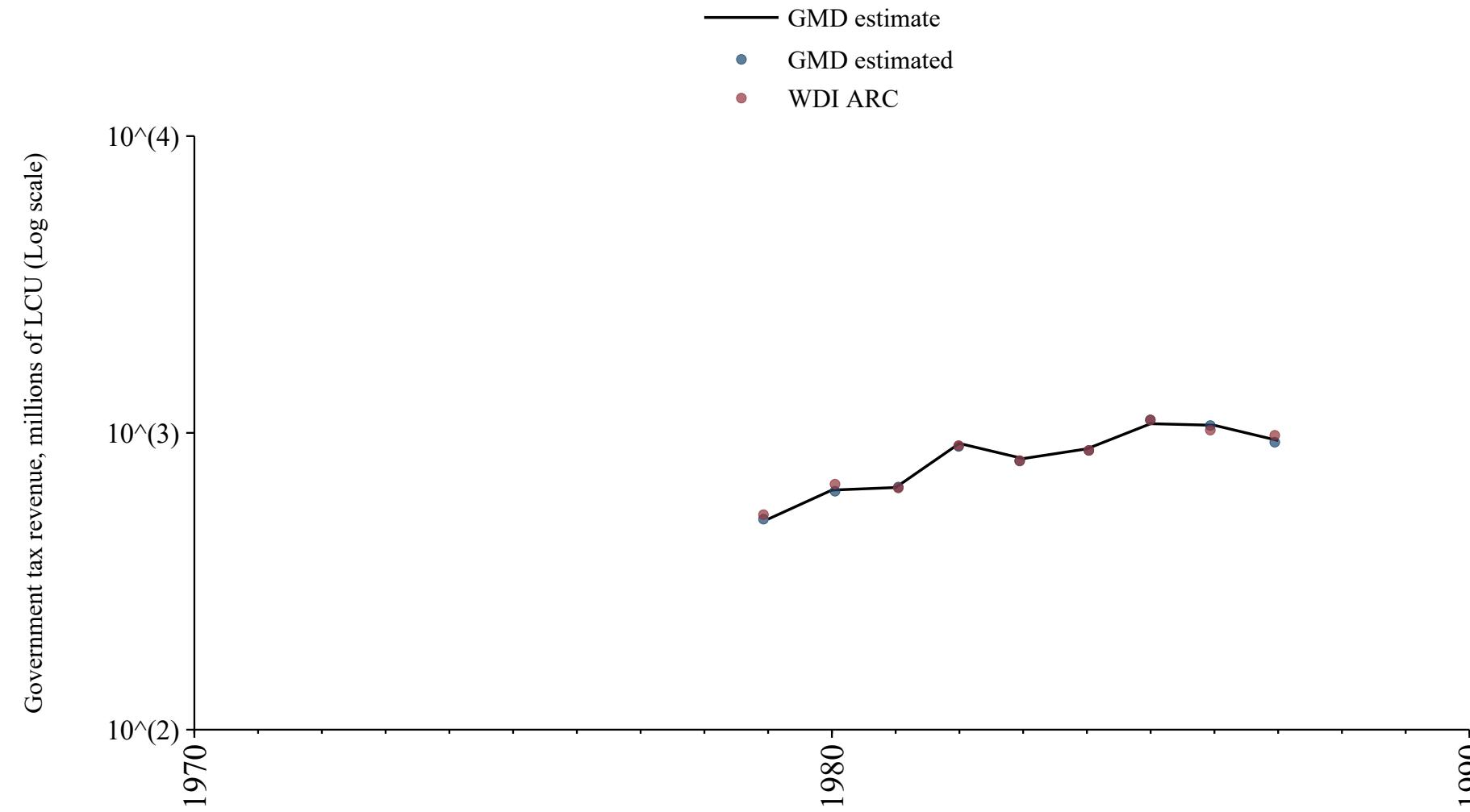
Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1970 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986.



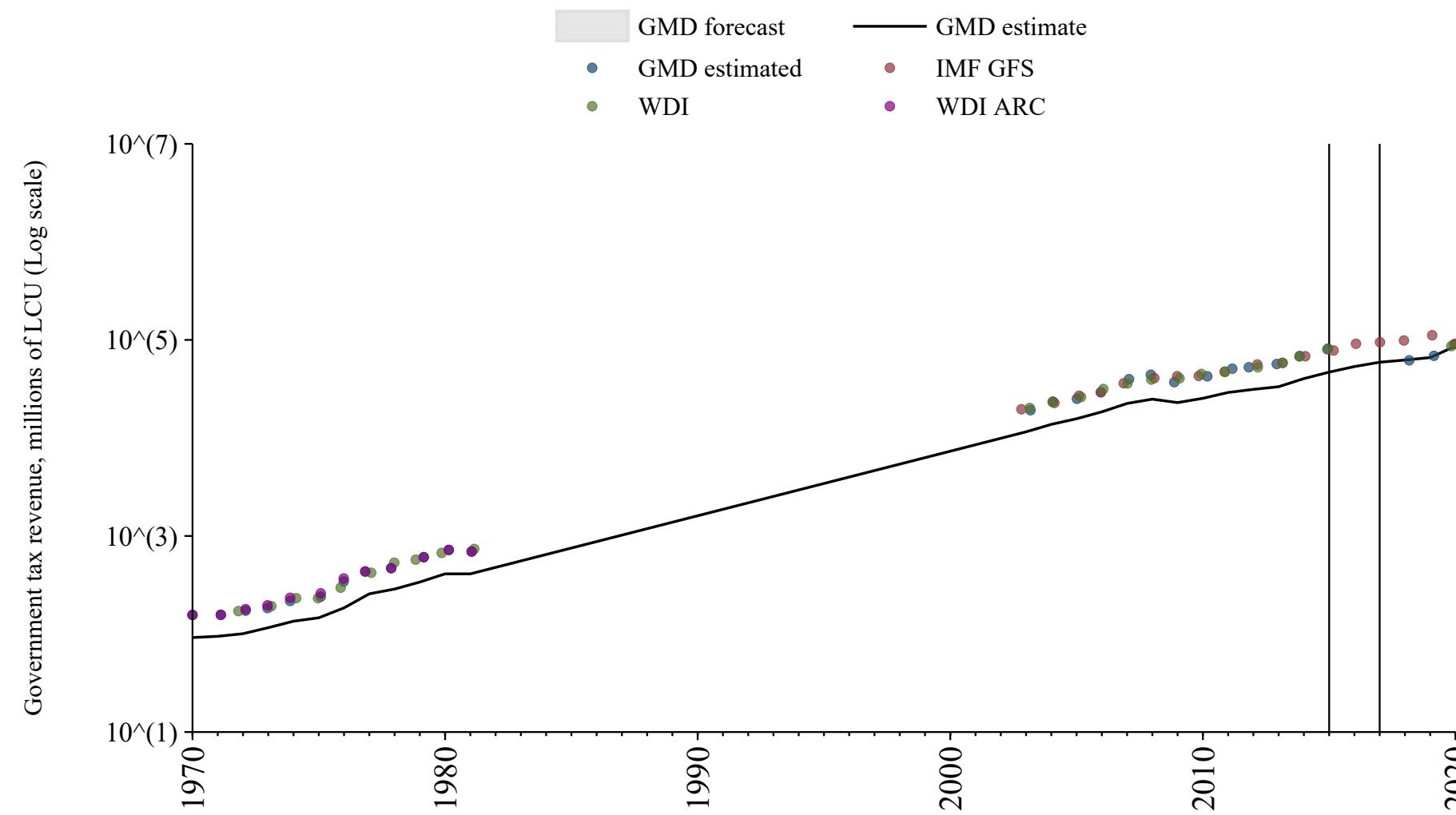
Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1979 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988.



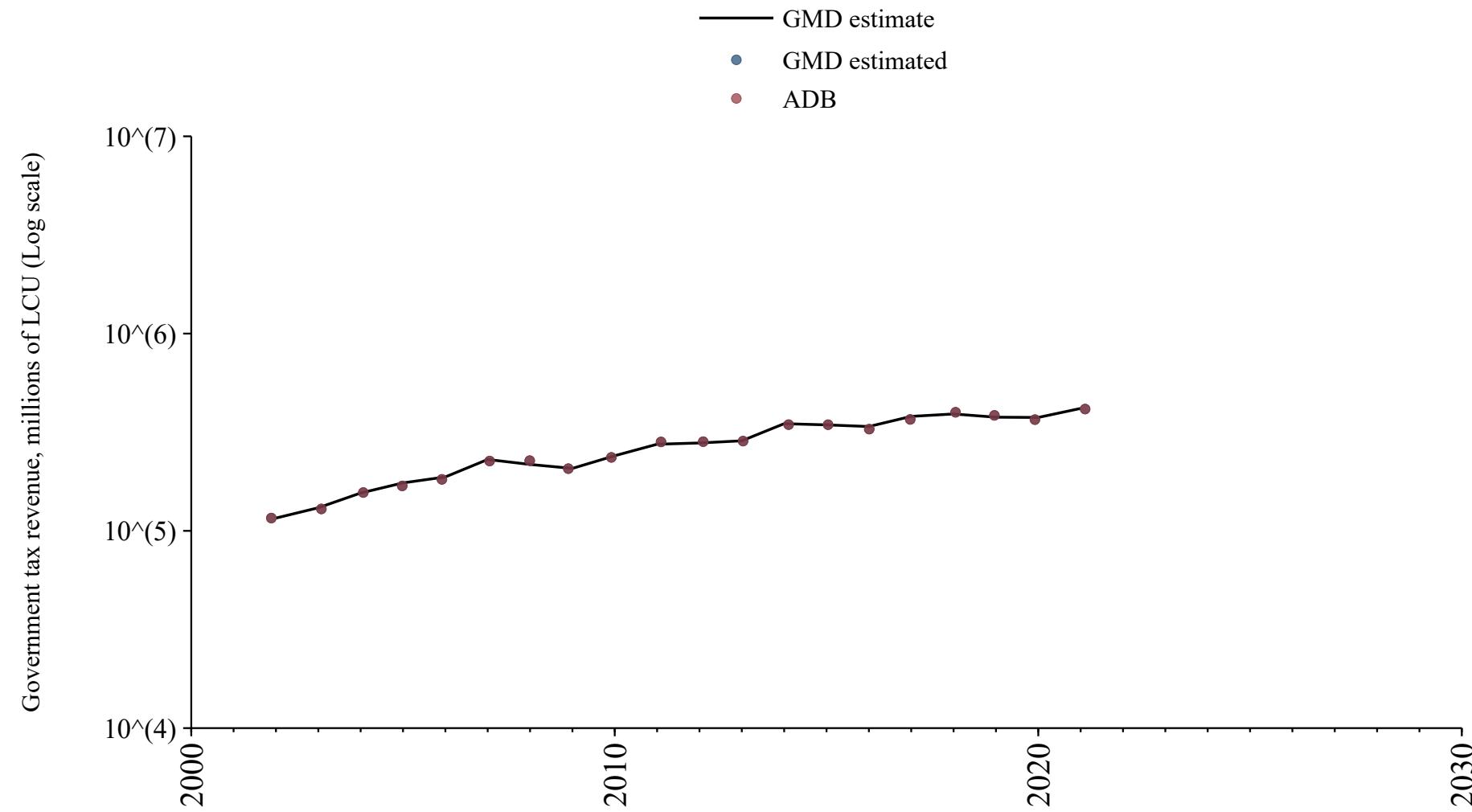
Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1970 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 58.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2016 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018: (ratio = 58.8%).
Müller et al. (2025)	2018 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



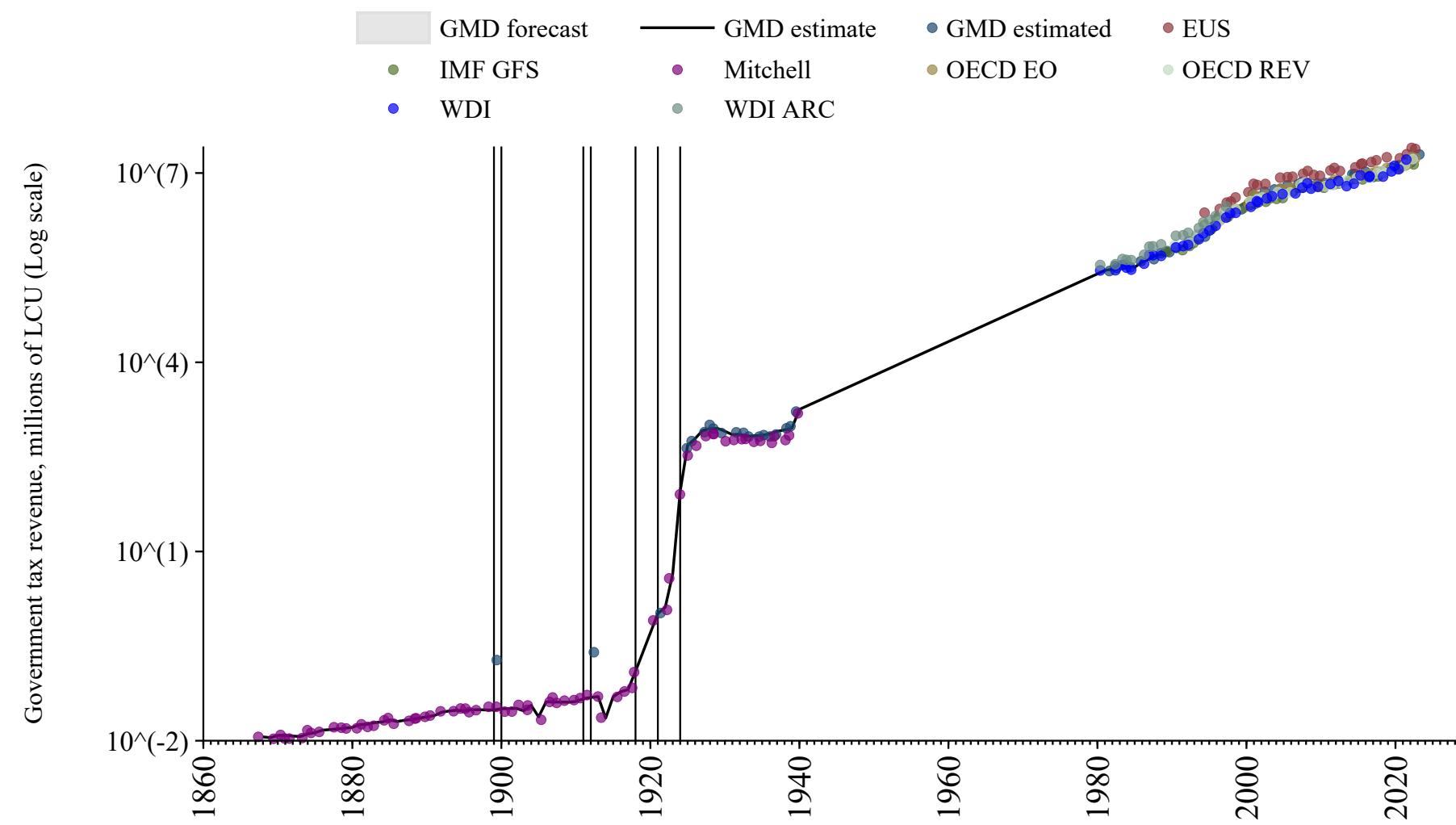
Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	2002 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



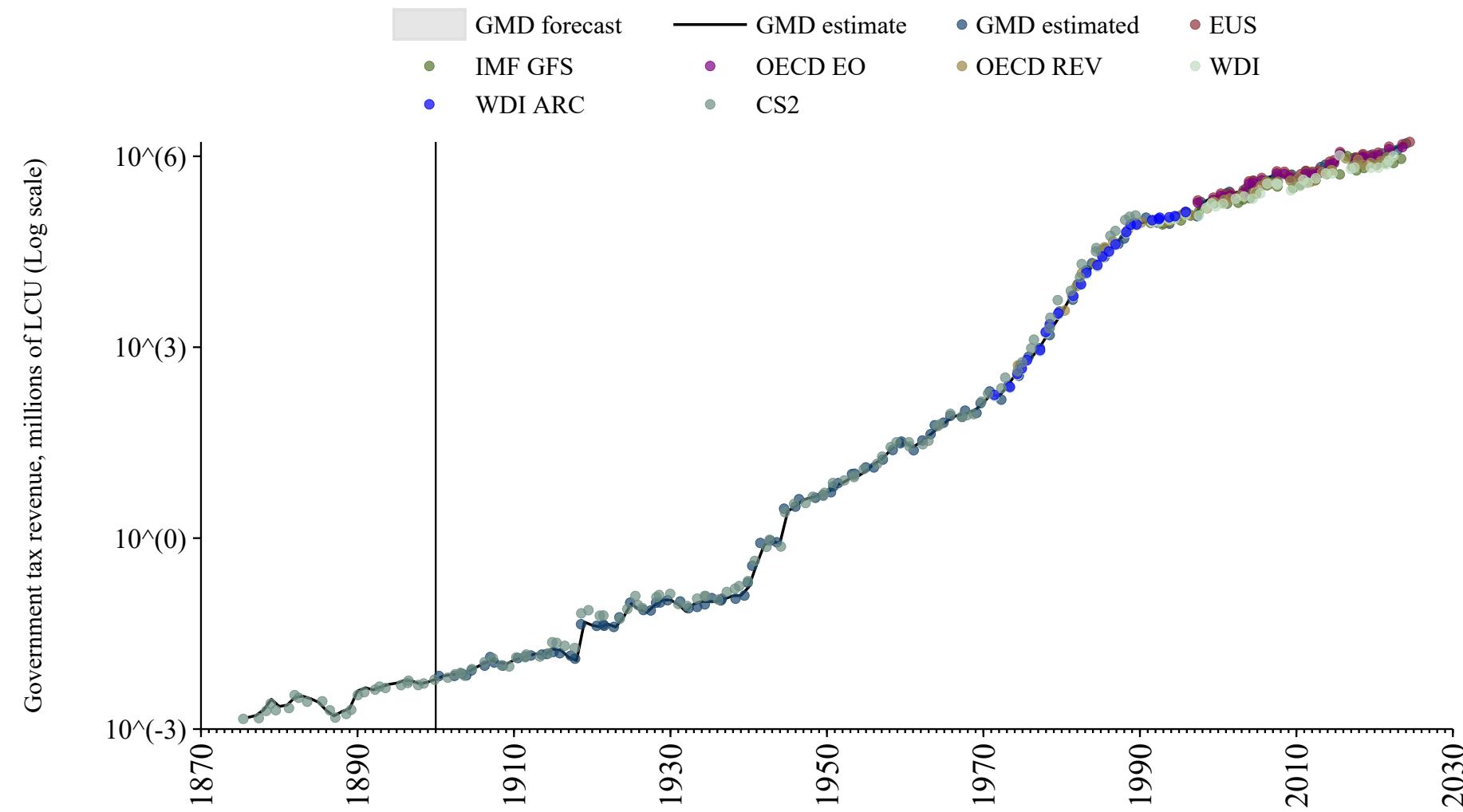
Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1868 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900.
Müller et al. (2025)	1900 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901: (ratio = 16.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1901 - 1911	Spliced using overlapping data in 1912.
Müller et al. (2025)	1912 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913: (ratio = 18.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1913 - 1918	Spliced using overlapping data in 1919.
Müller et al. (2025)	1919 - 1921	Spliced using overlapping data in 1922.
Mitchell (2013)	1922 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 128.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1925 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



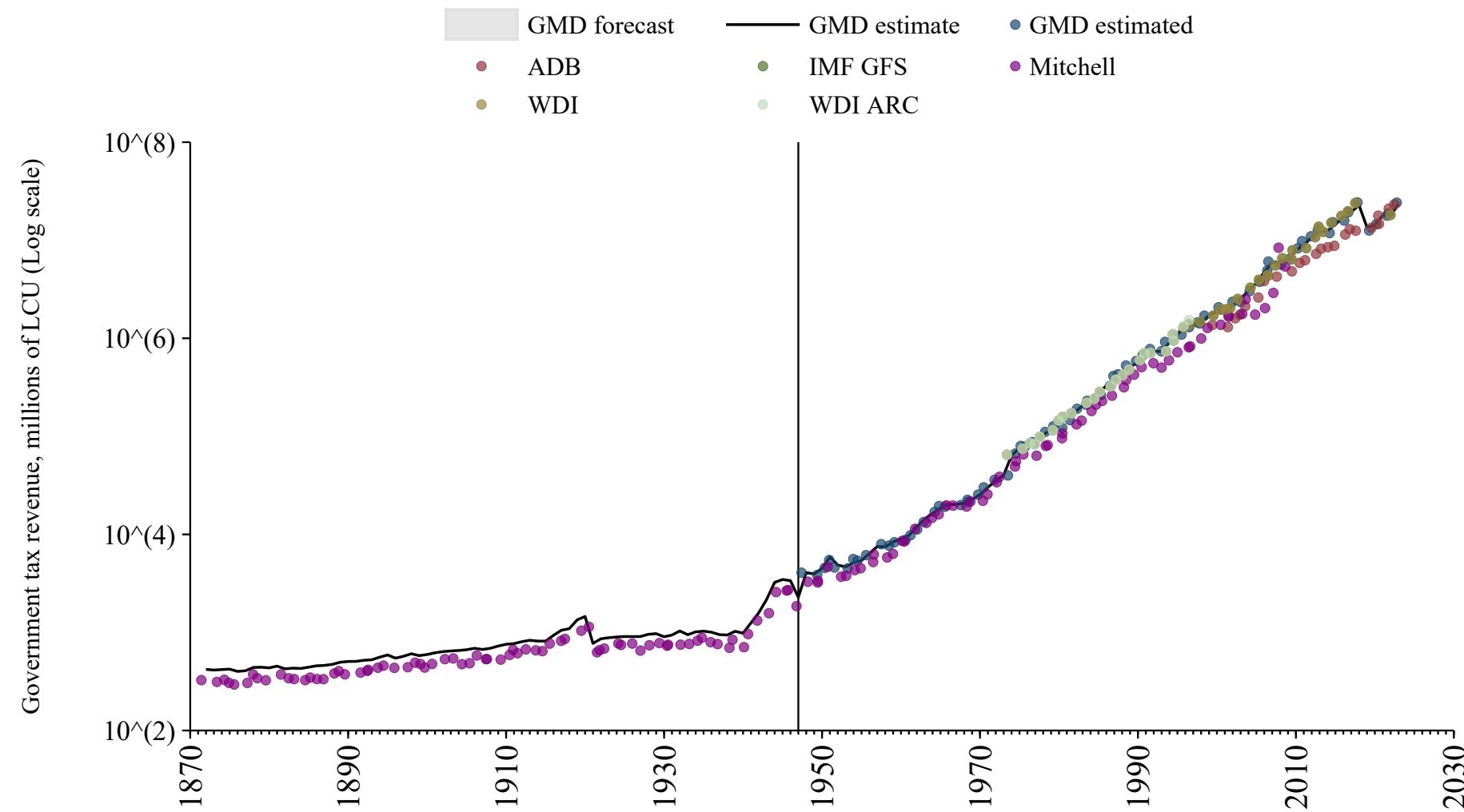
Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1876 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901: (ratio = 105.2%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1901 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



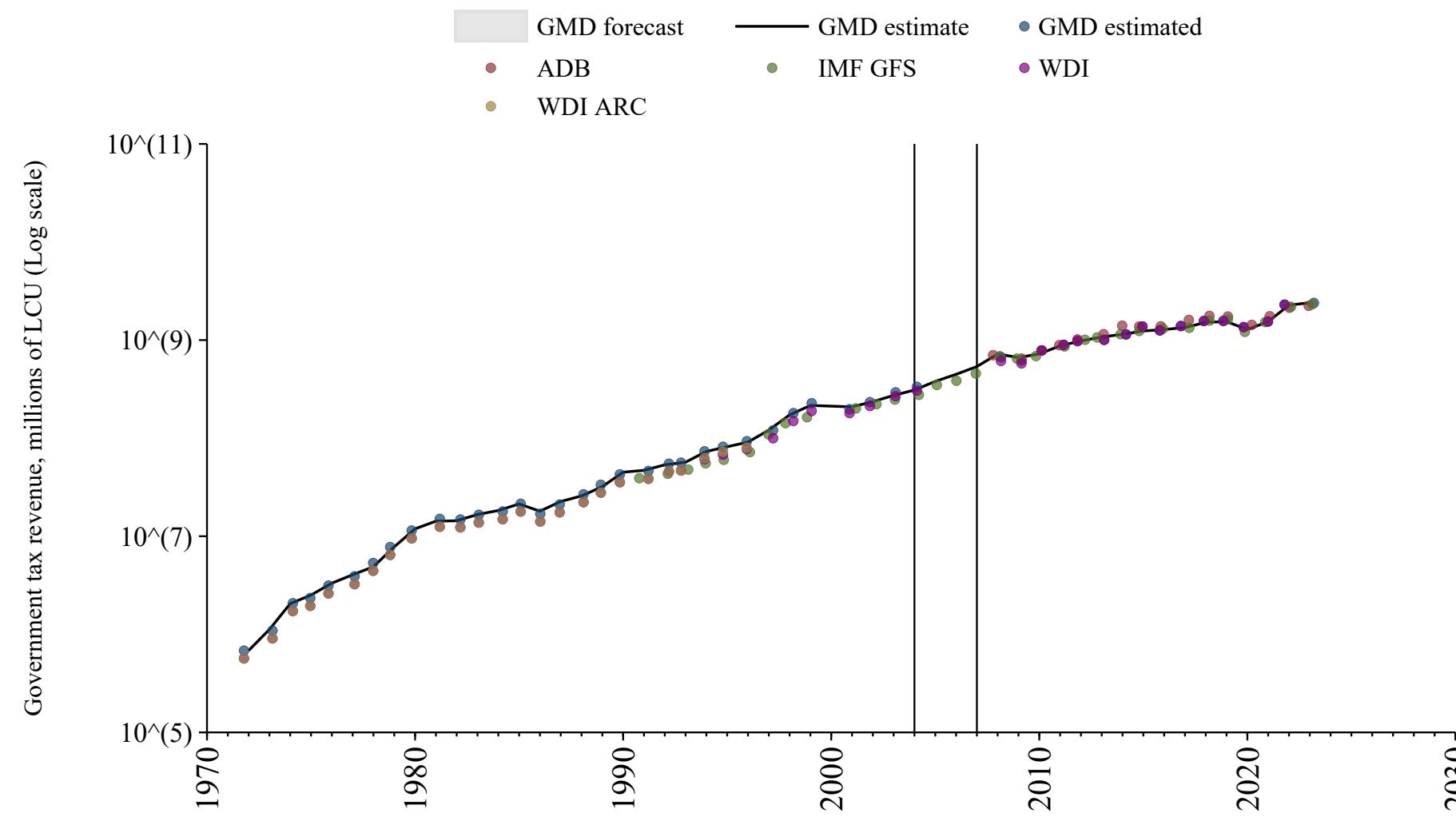
India

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1872 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 128.5%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1948 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



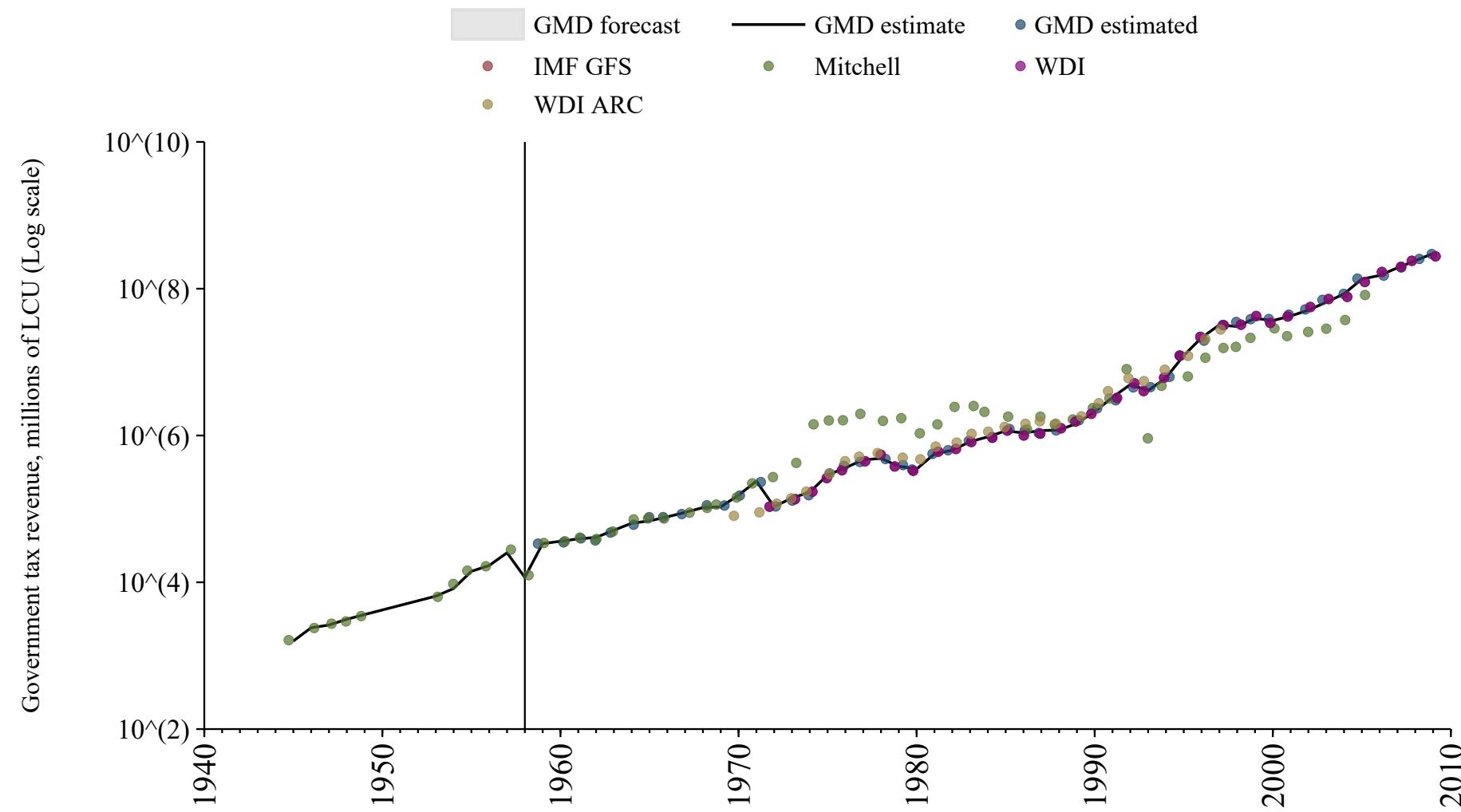
Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1972 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2005 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 109.4%).
Müller et al. (2025)	2008 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



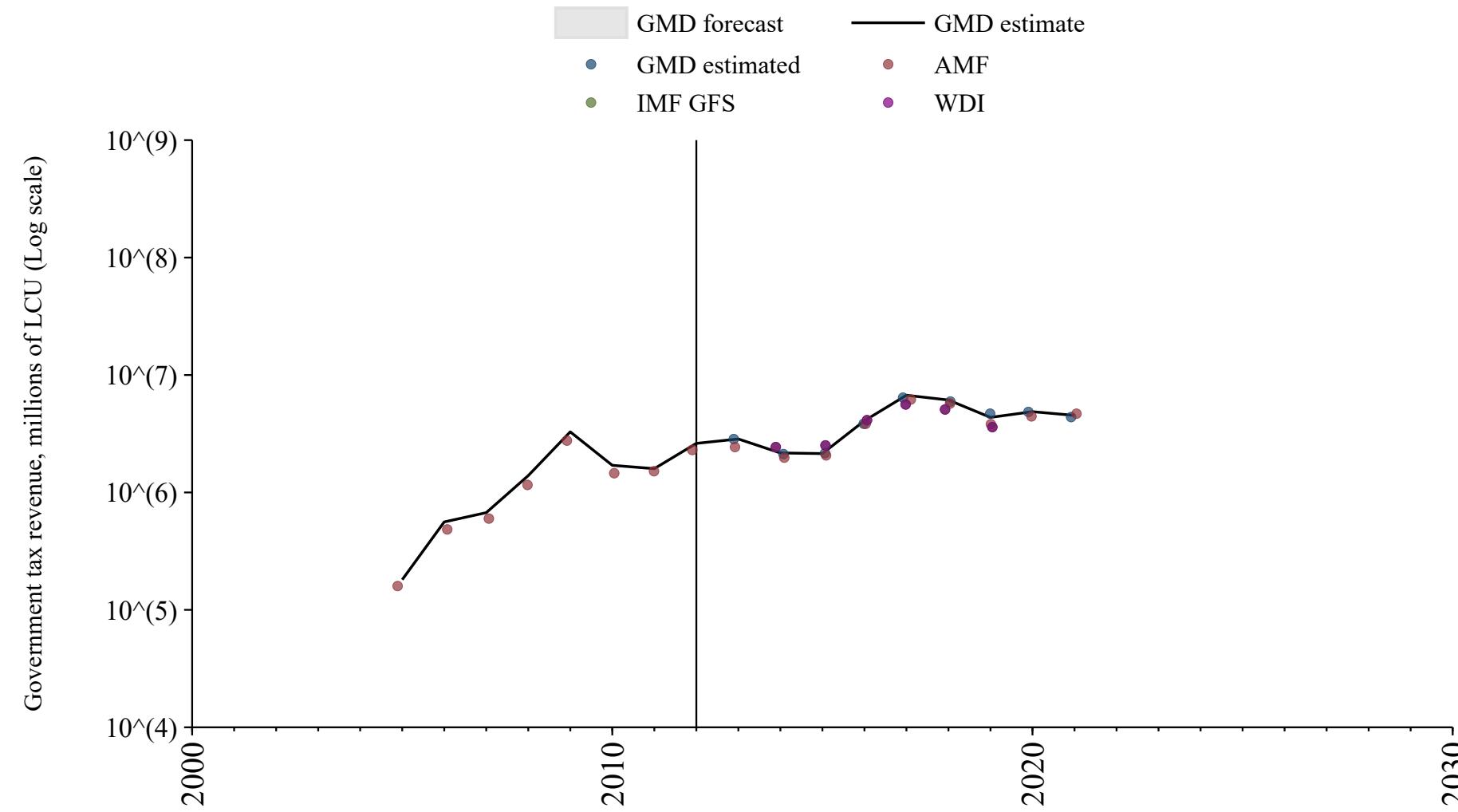
Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 97.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1959 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.



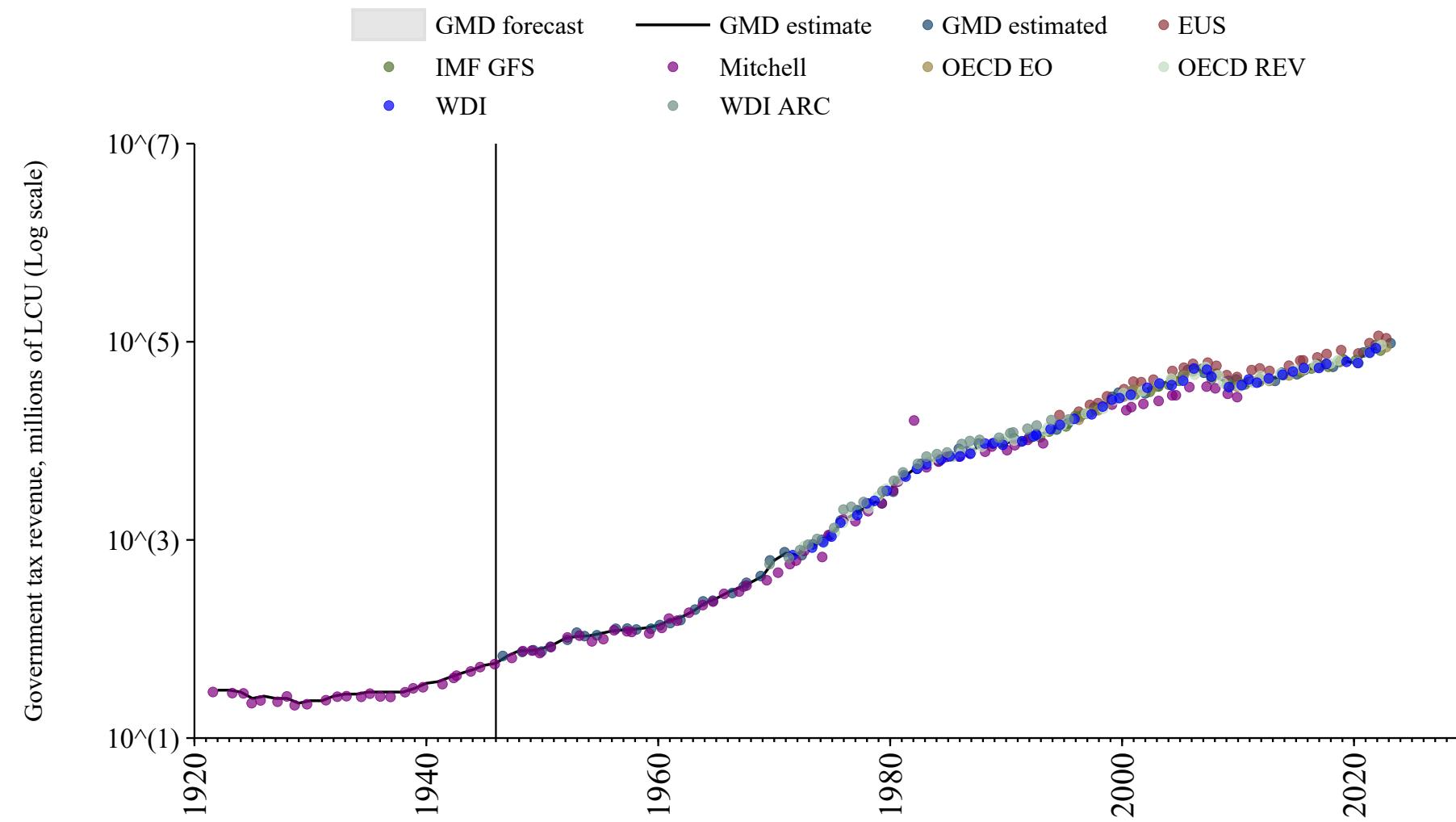
Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2005 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 113.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



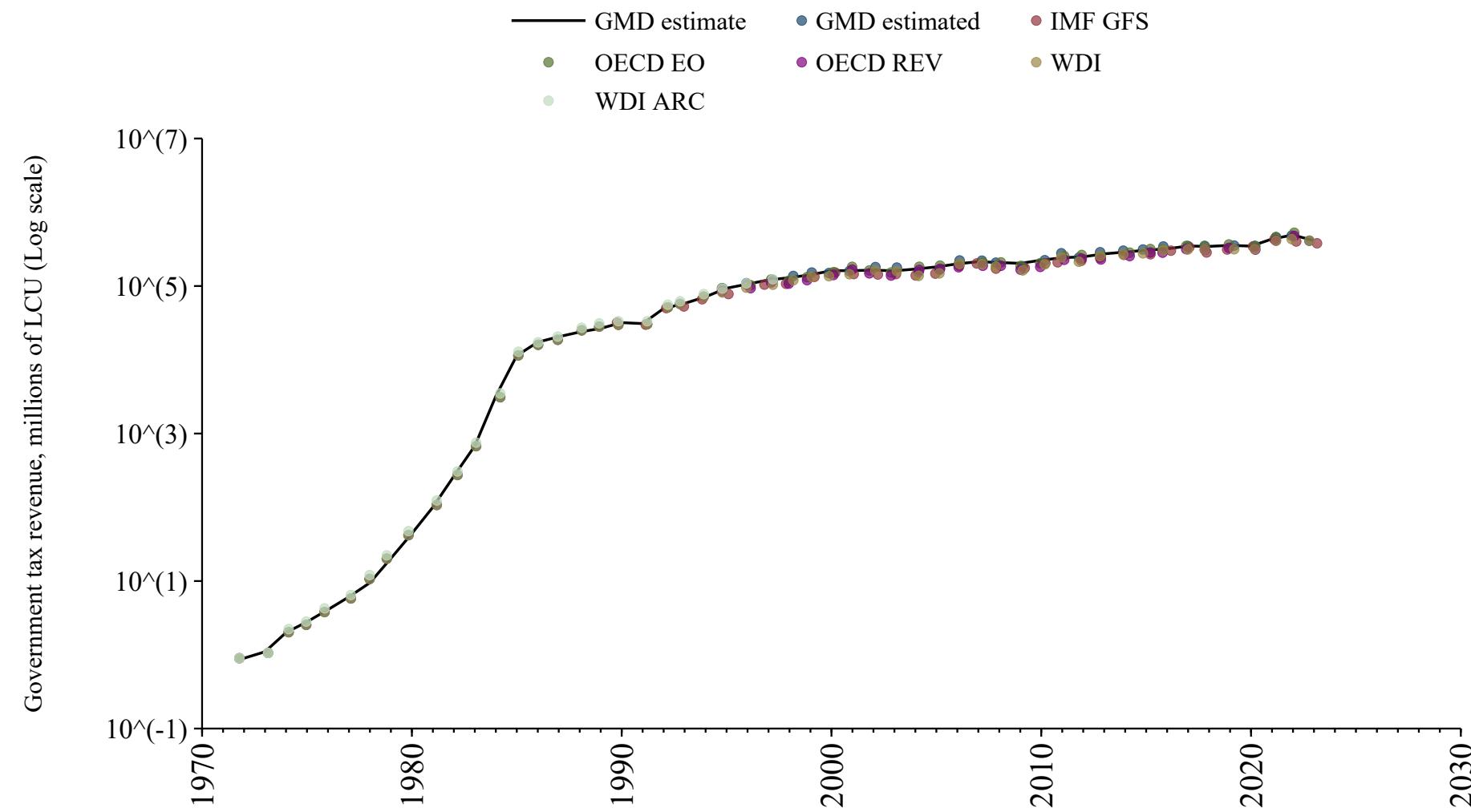
Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1922 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 104.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1947 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



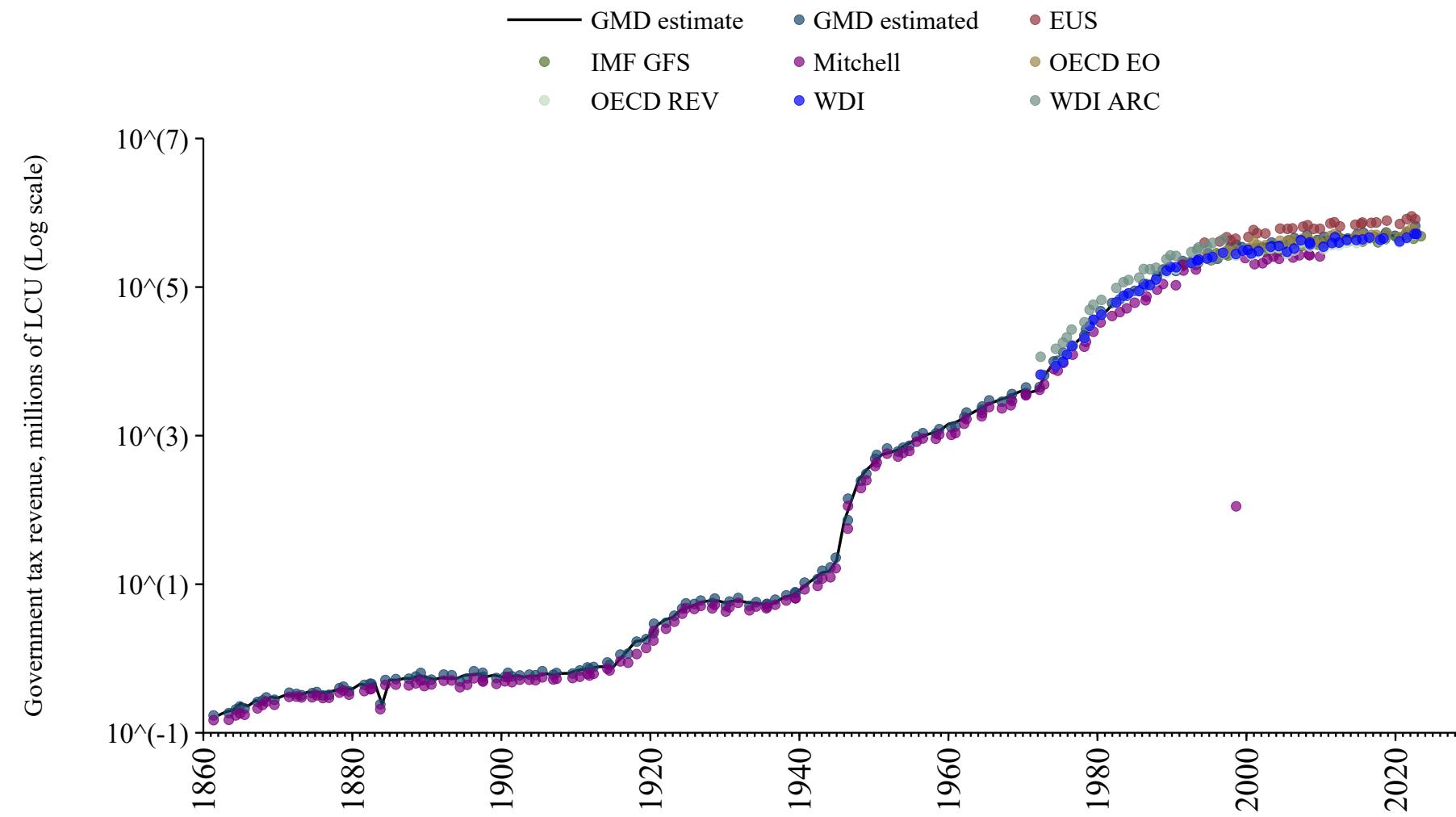
Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1972 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



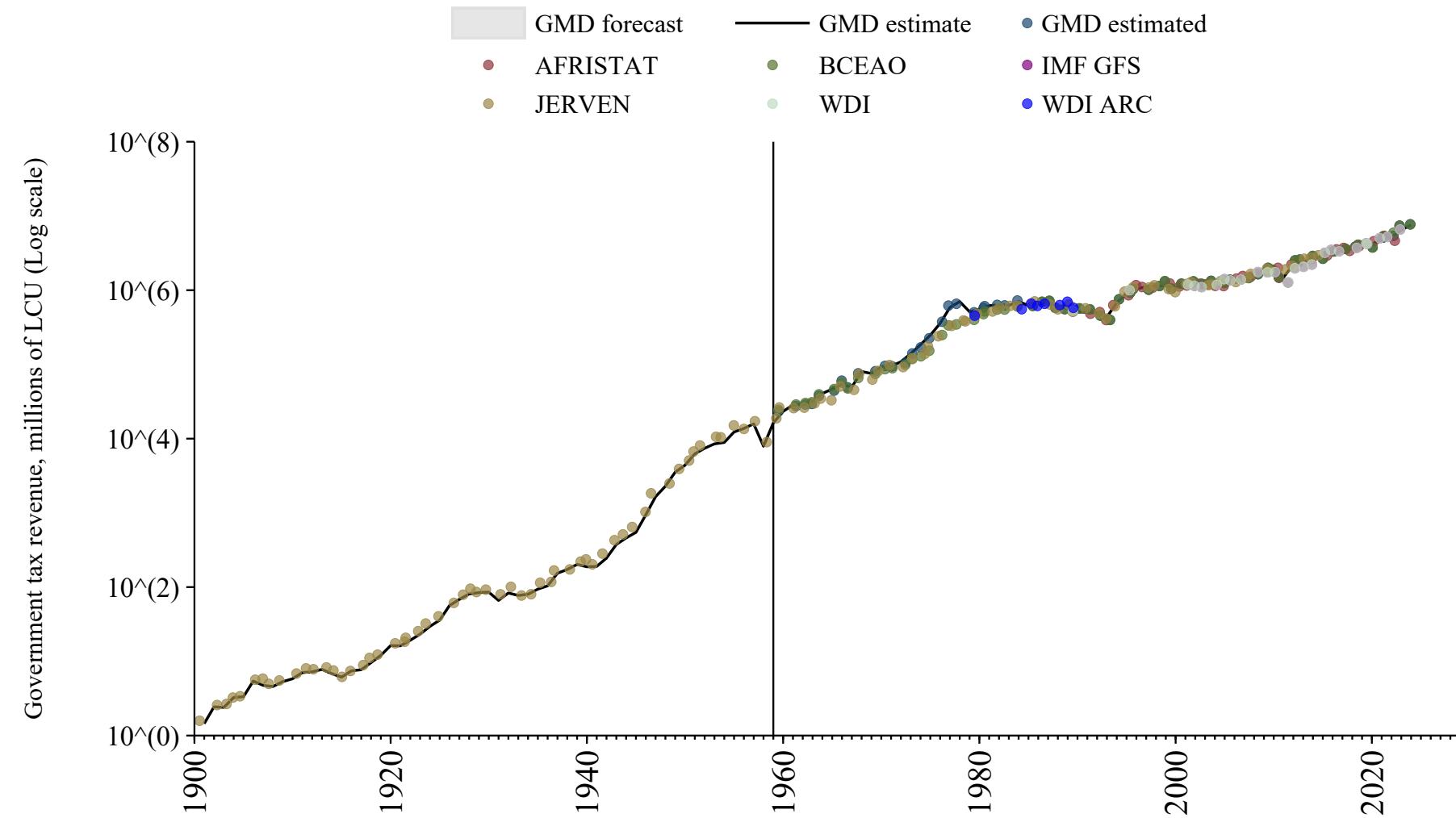
Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1862 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



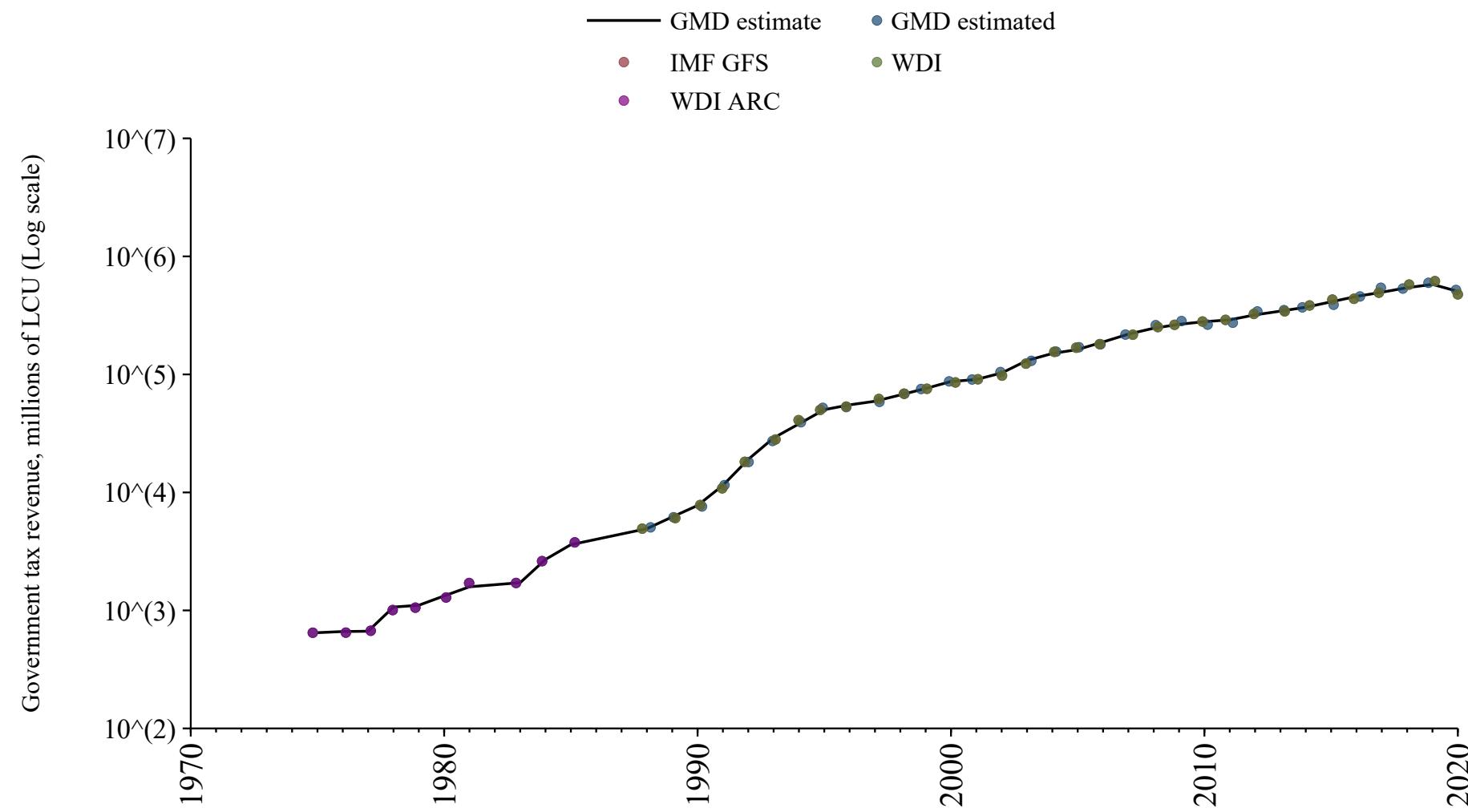
Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1901 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 91.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



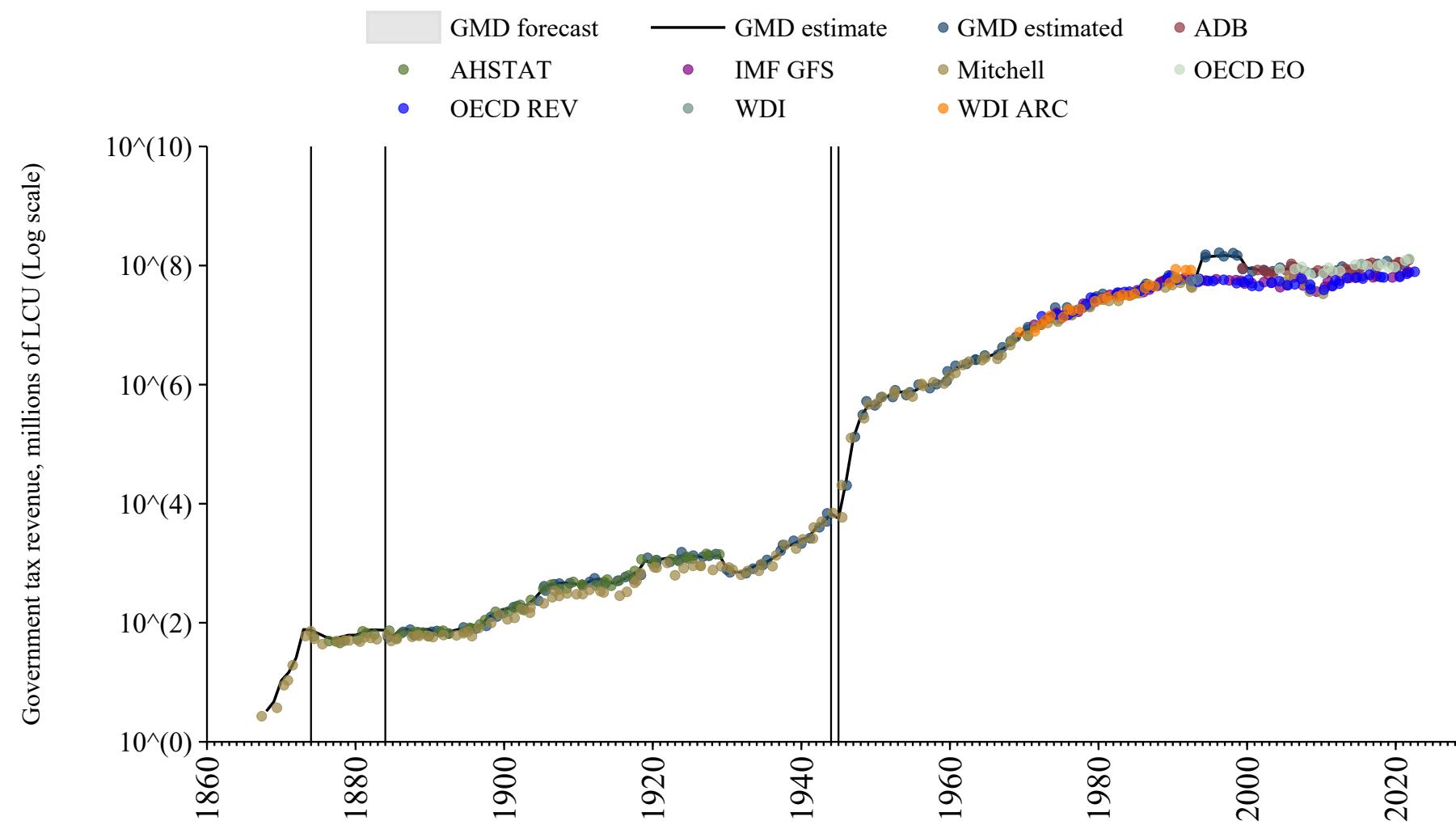
Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1975 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



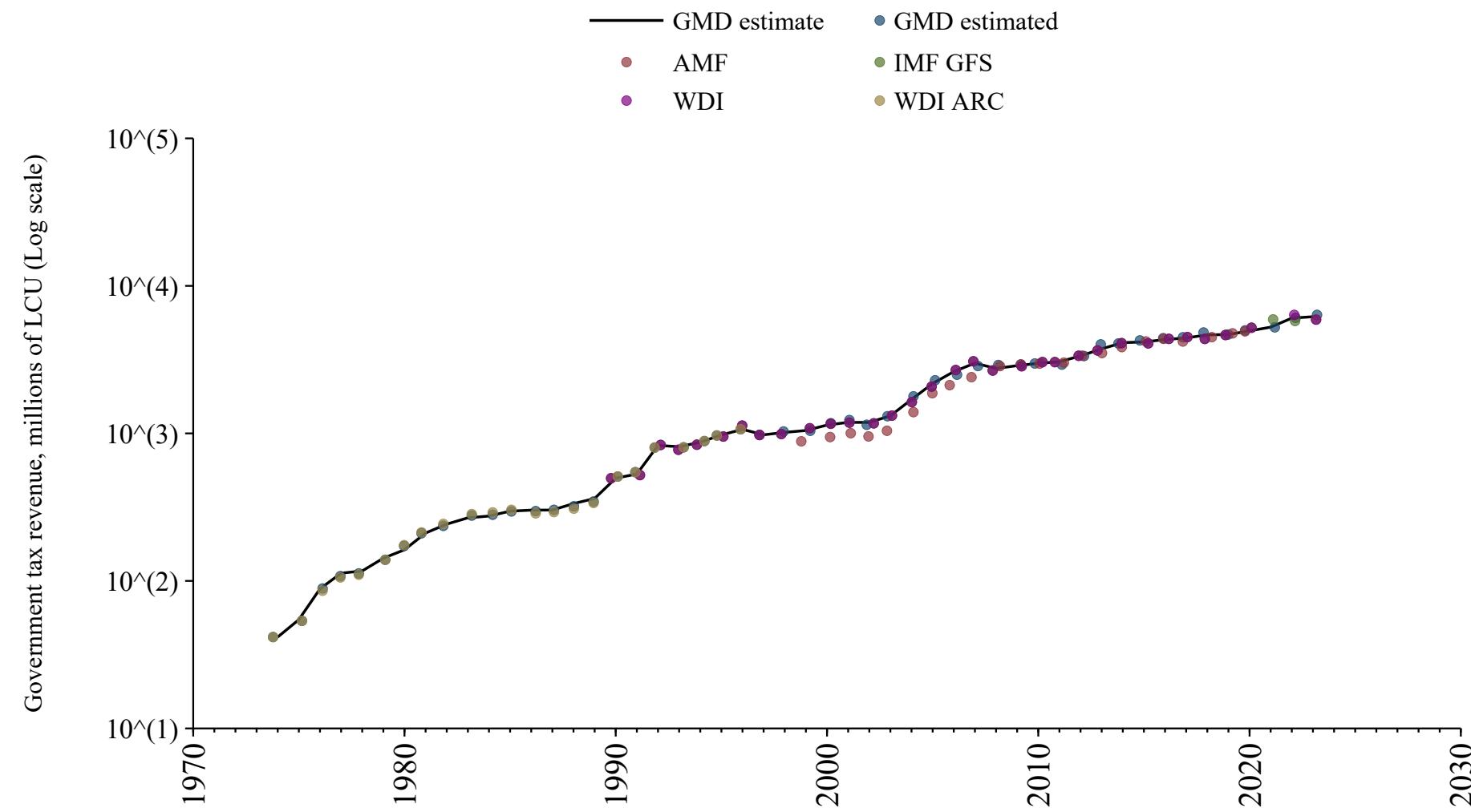
Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1868 - 1874	Spliced using overlapping data in 1875: (ratio = 121.3%).
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1875 - 1884	Spliced using overlapping data in 1885: (ratio = 111.5%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1885 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 103%).
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 104.1%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1946 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



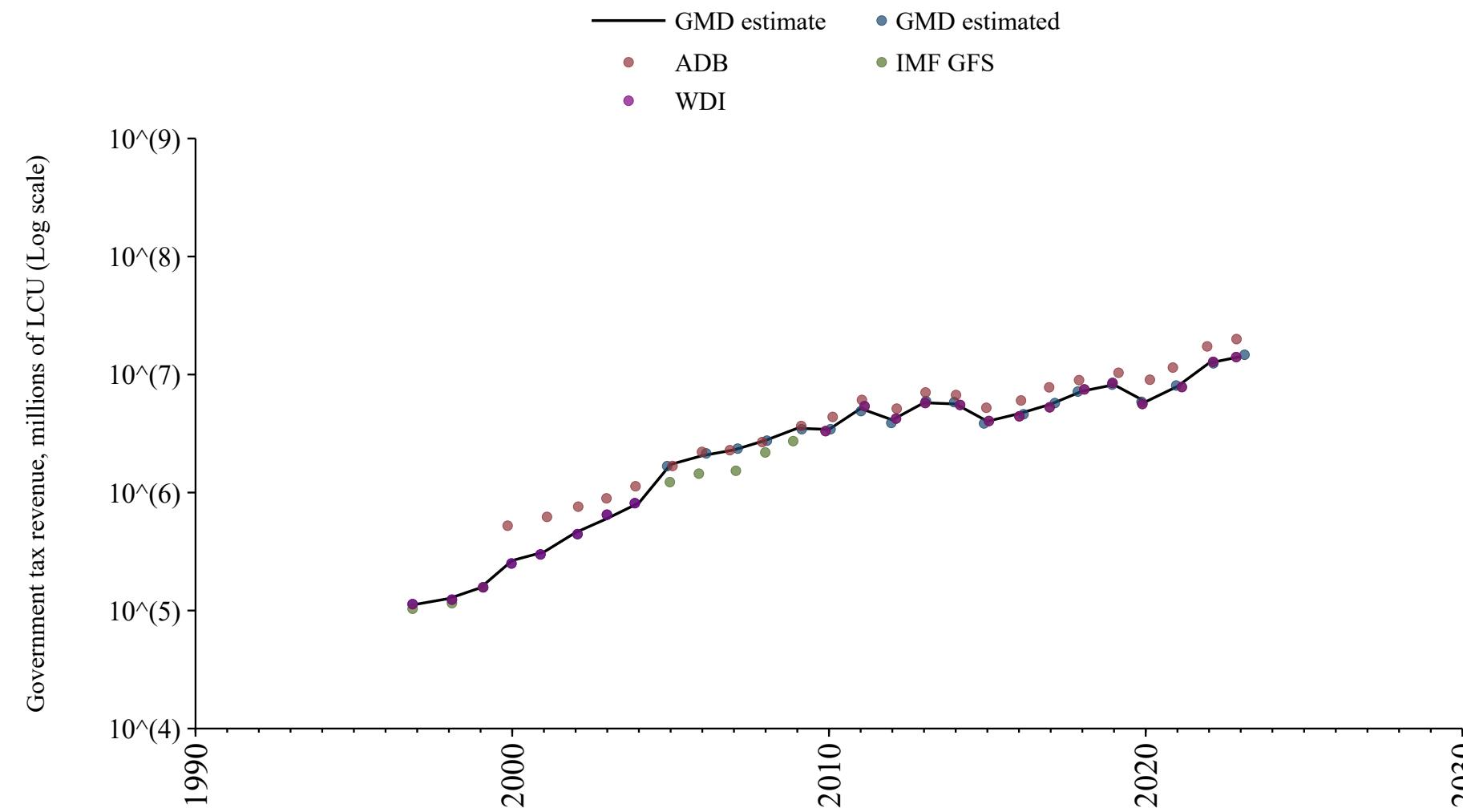
Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1974 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



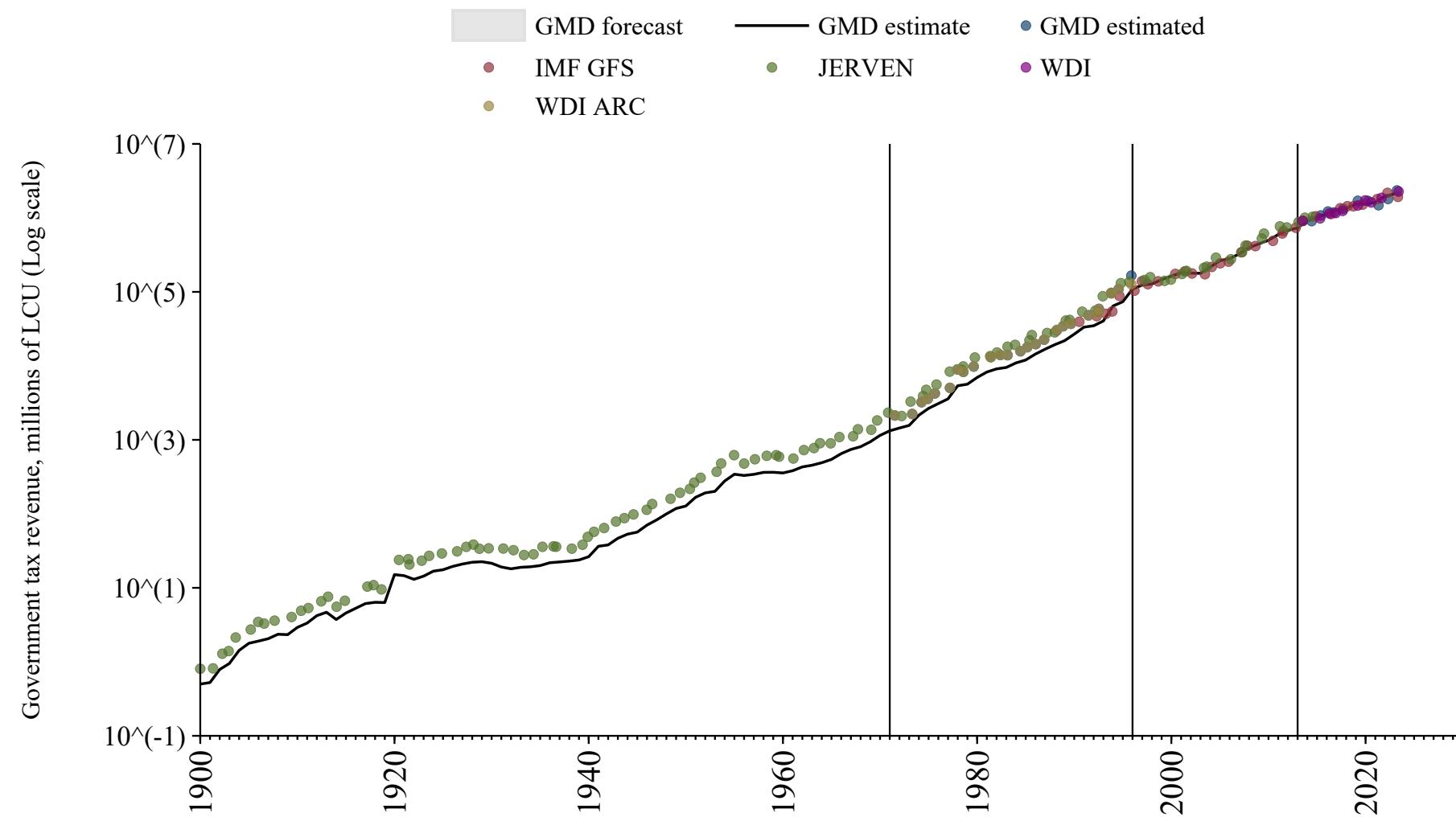
Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1997 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



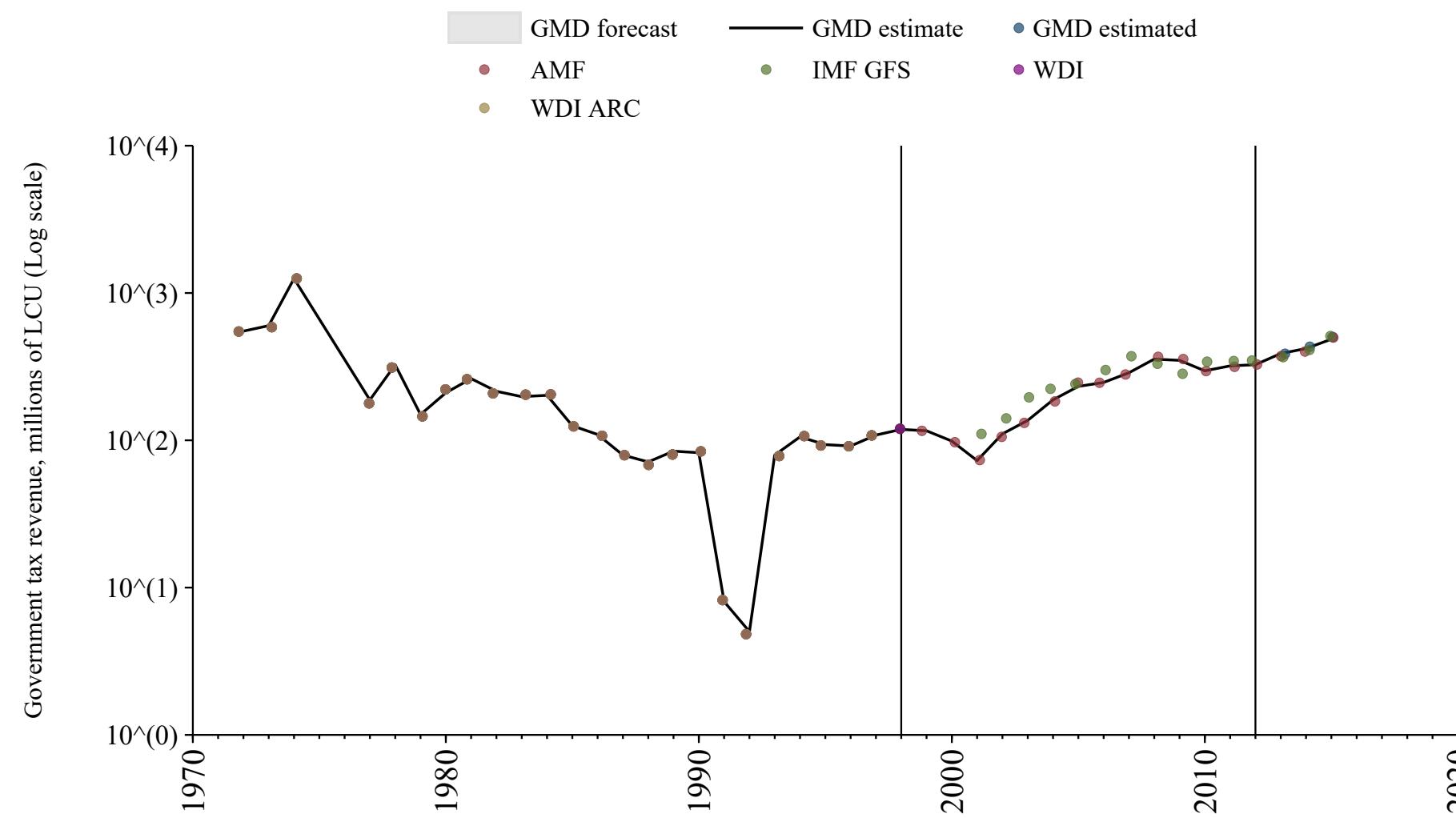
Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 62%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1972 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 67.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1997 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
Müller et al. (2025)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



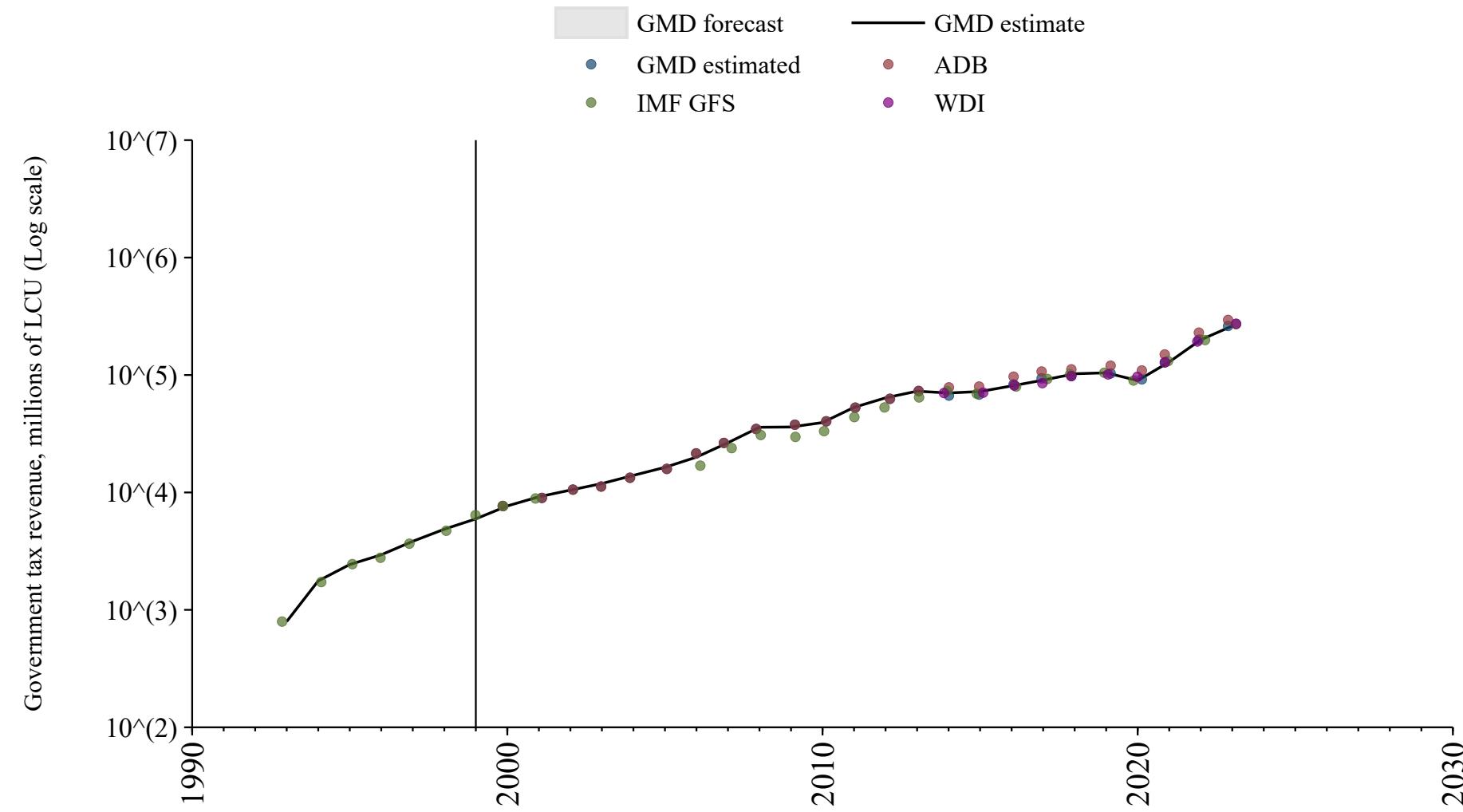
Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1972 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 100.5%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Müller et al. (2025)	2013 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



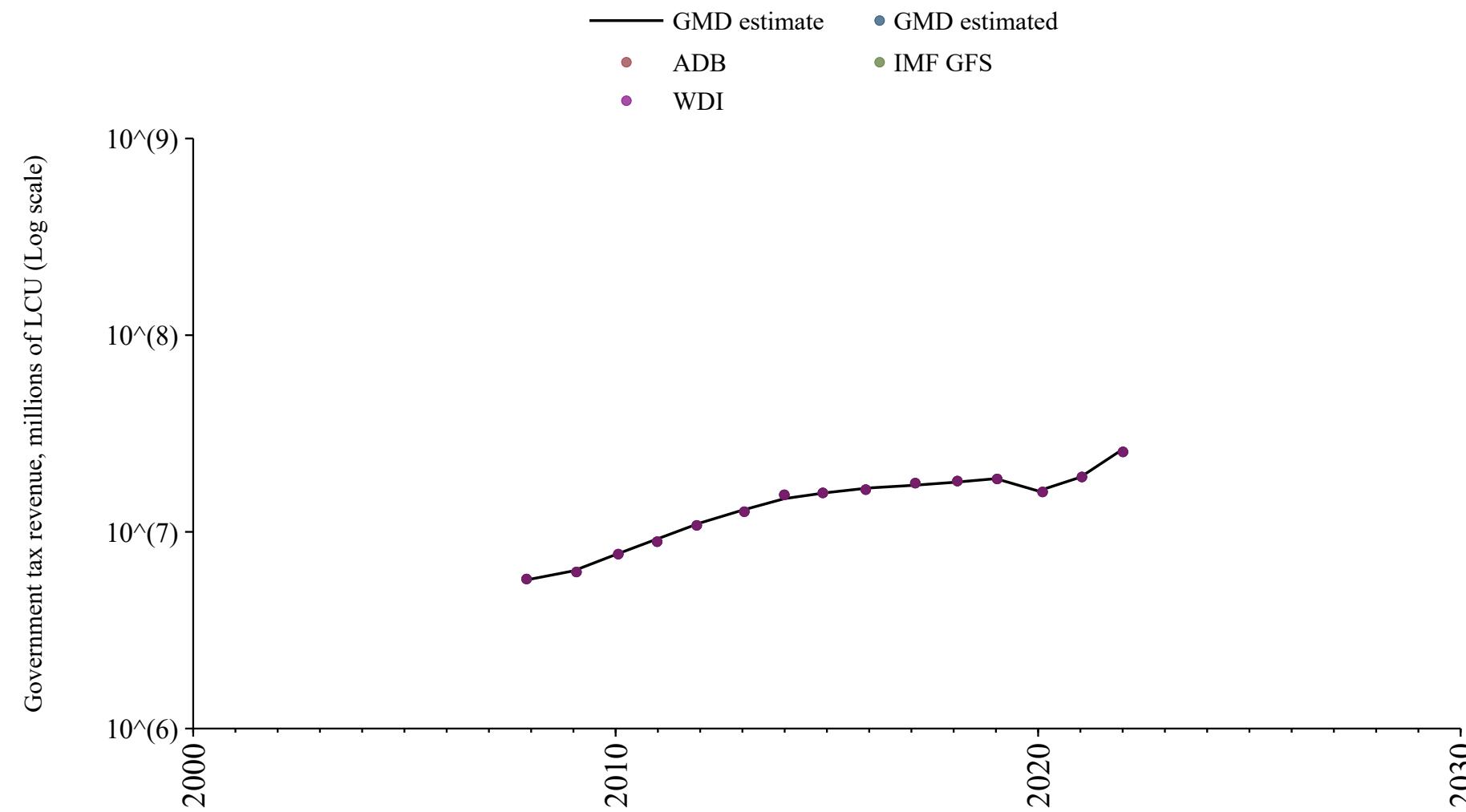
Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1993 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Müller et al. (2025)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



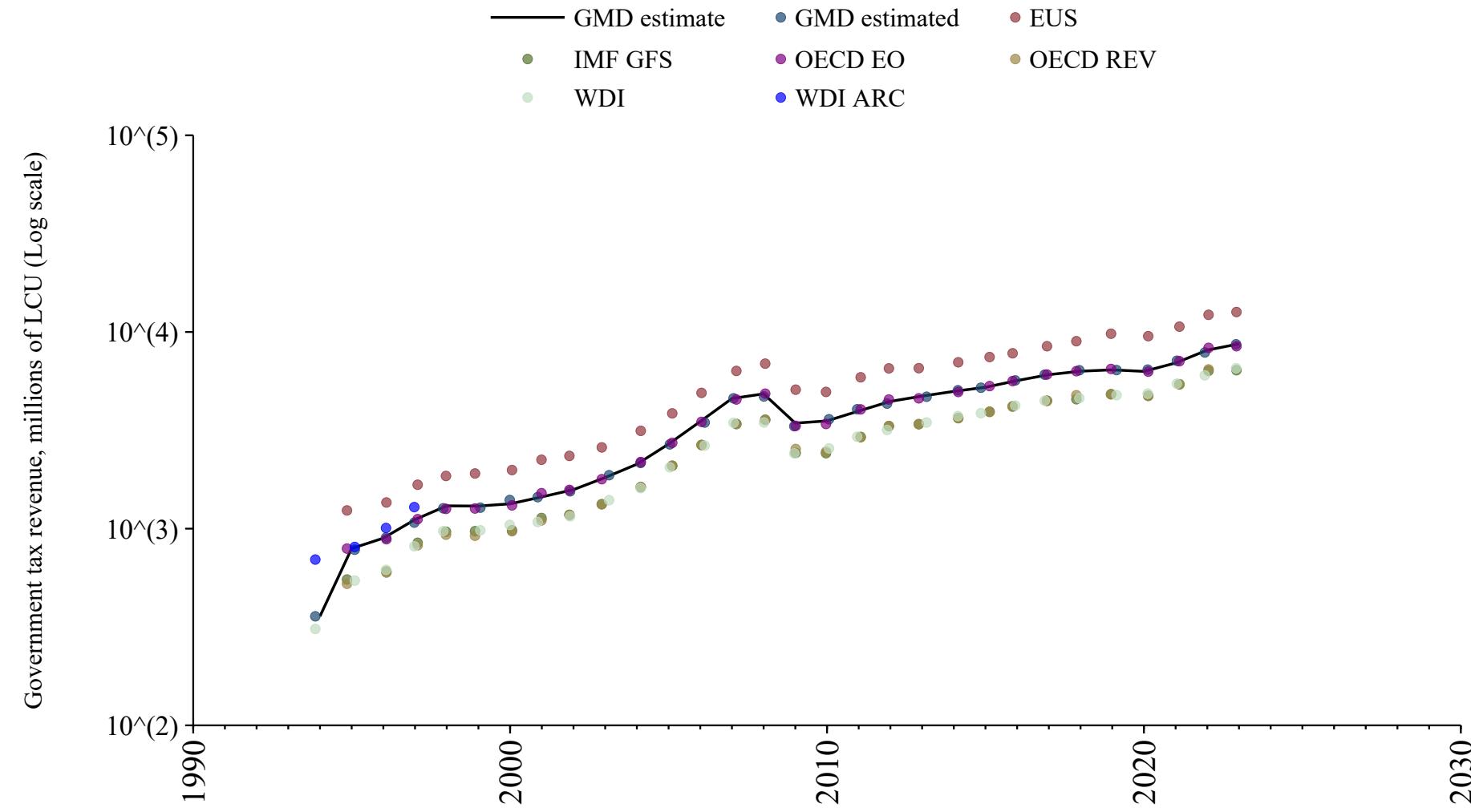
Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	2008 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



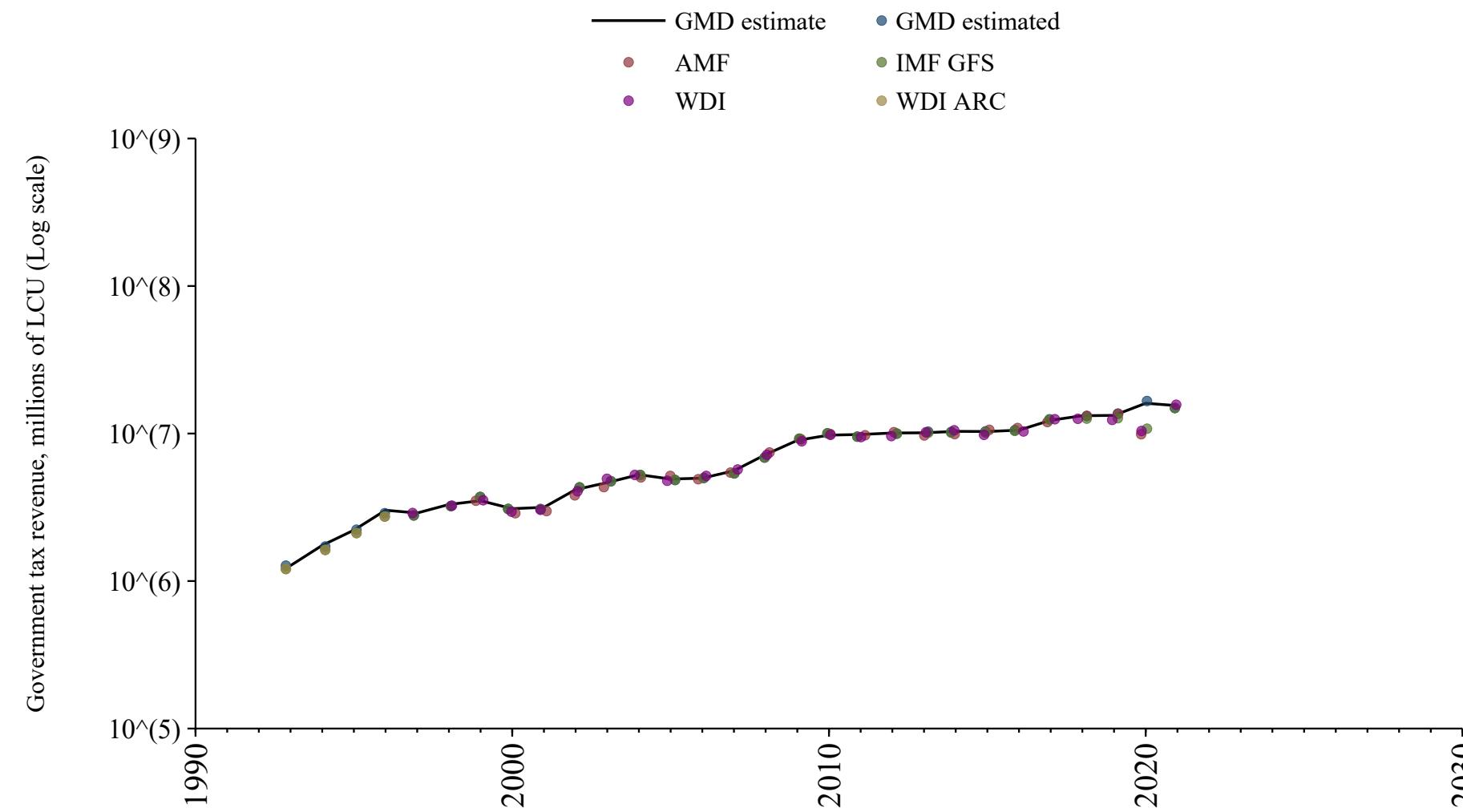
Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



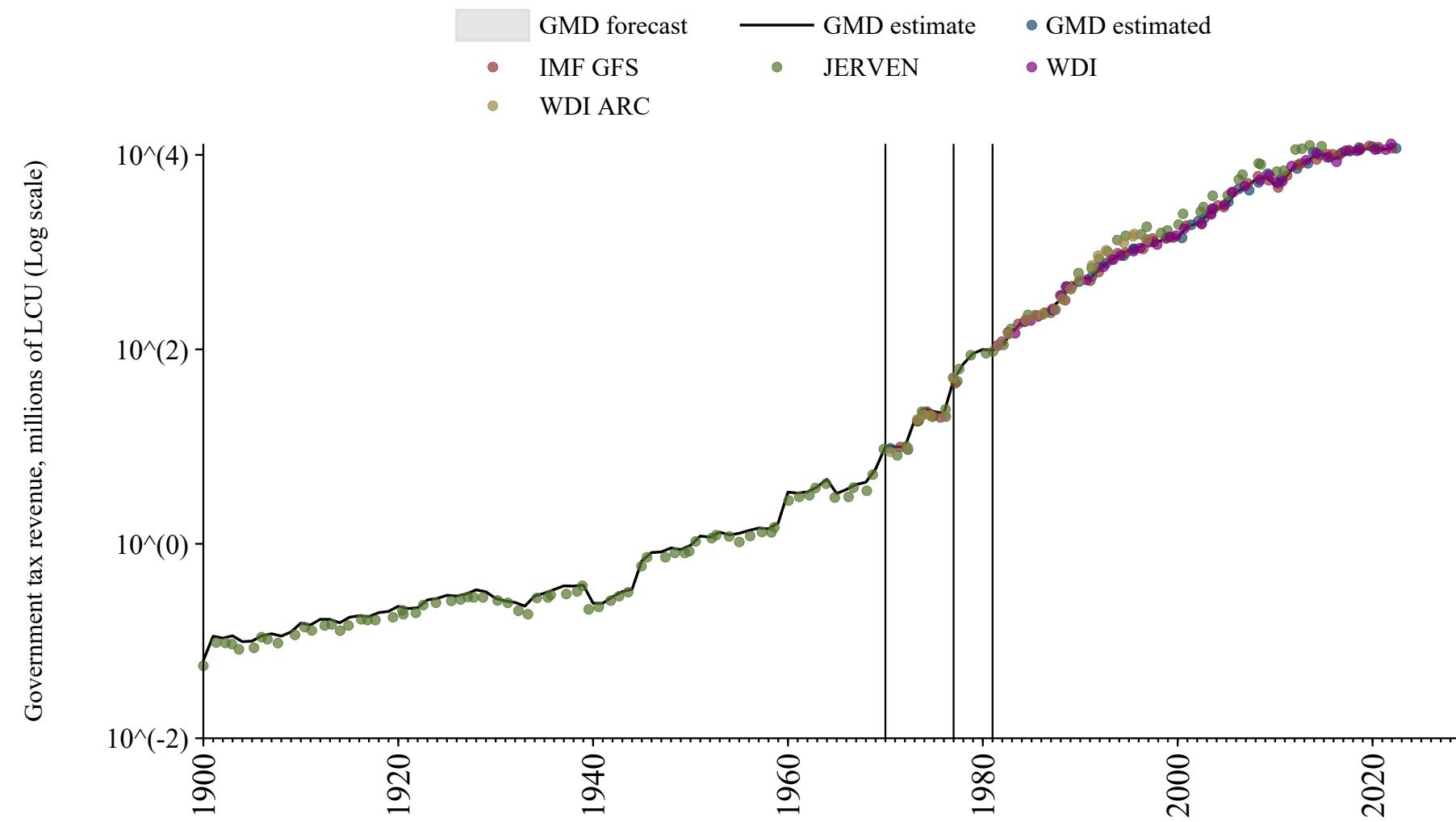
Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1993 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



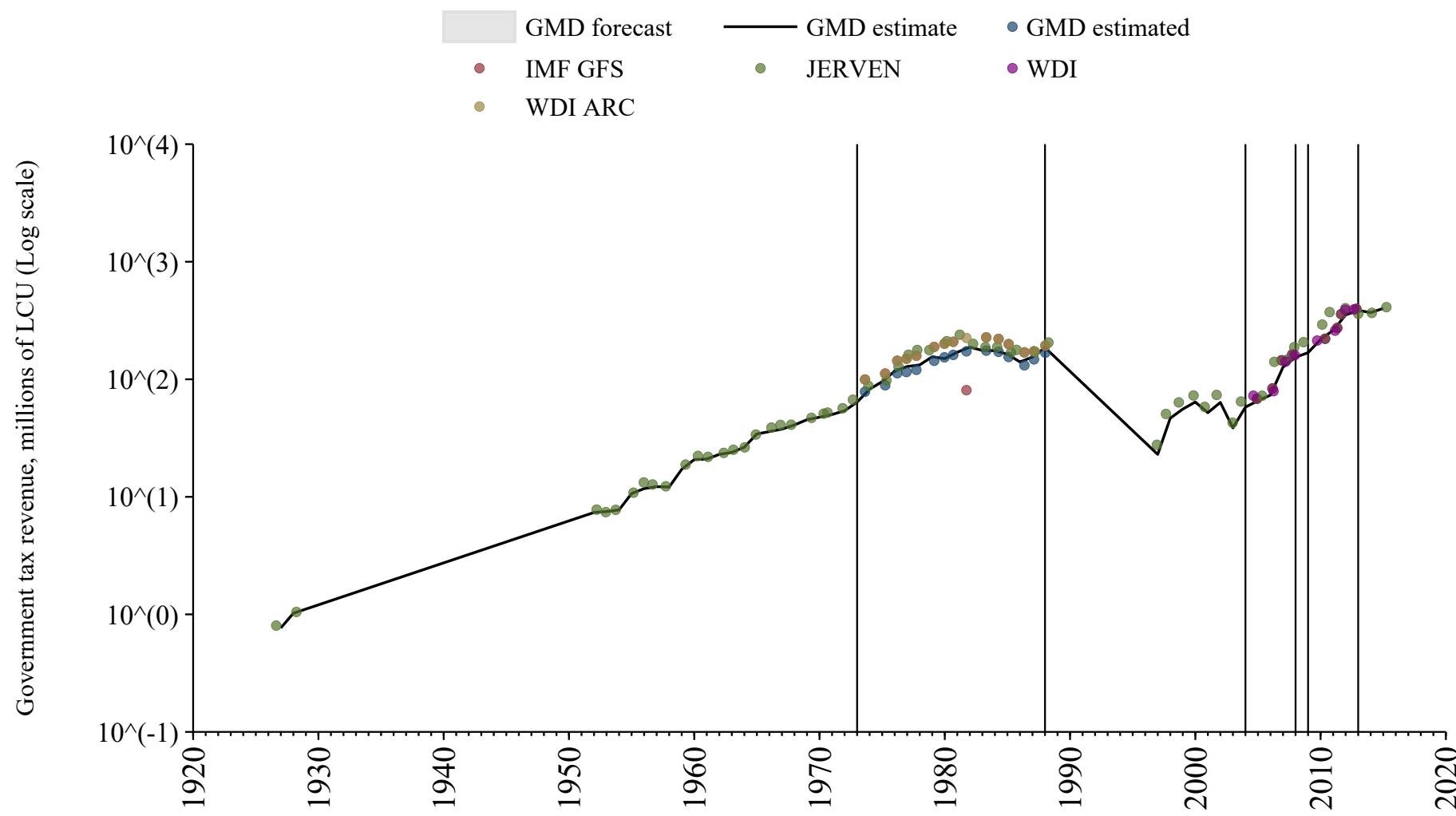
Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 113.2%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1971 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 103.6%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1978 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 107.8%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1982 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



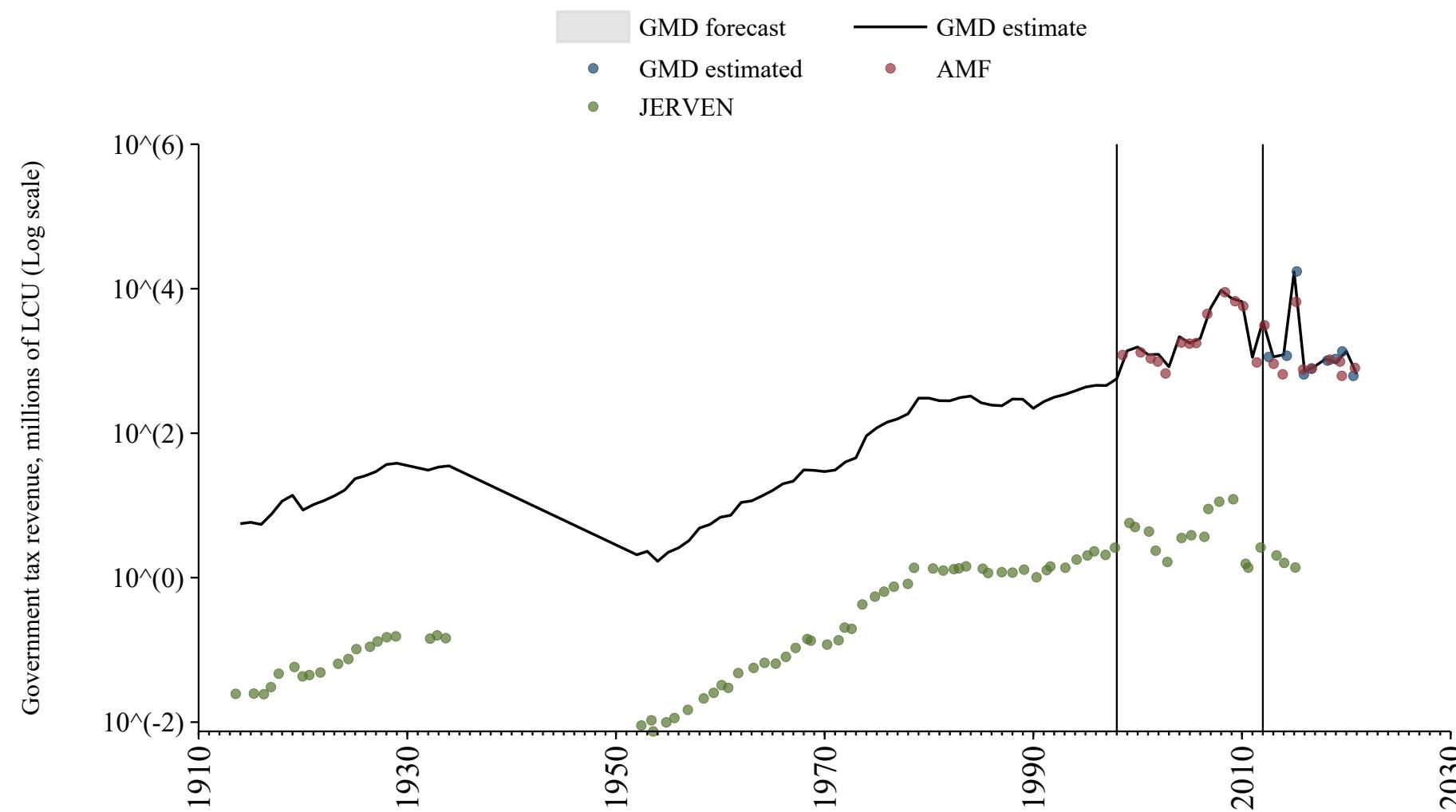
Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1927 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 95.4%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1974 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 105%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1989 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 90.4%).
Müller et al. (2025)	2005 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 90.7%).
Albers et al. (2023)	2009 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 81%).
Müller et al. (2025)	2010 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 97.5%).
Albers et al. (2023)	2014 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



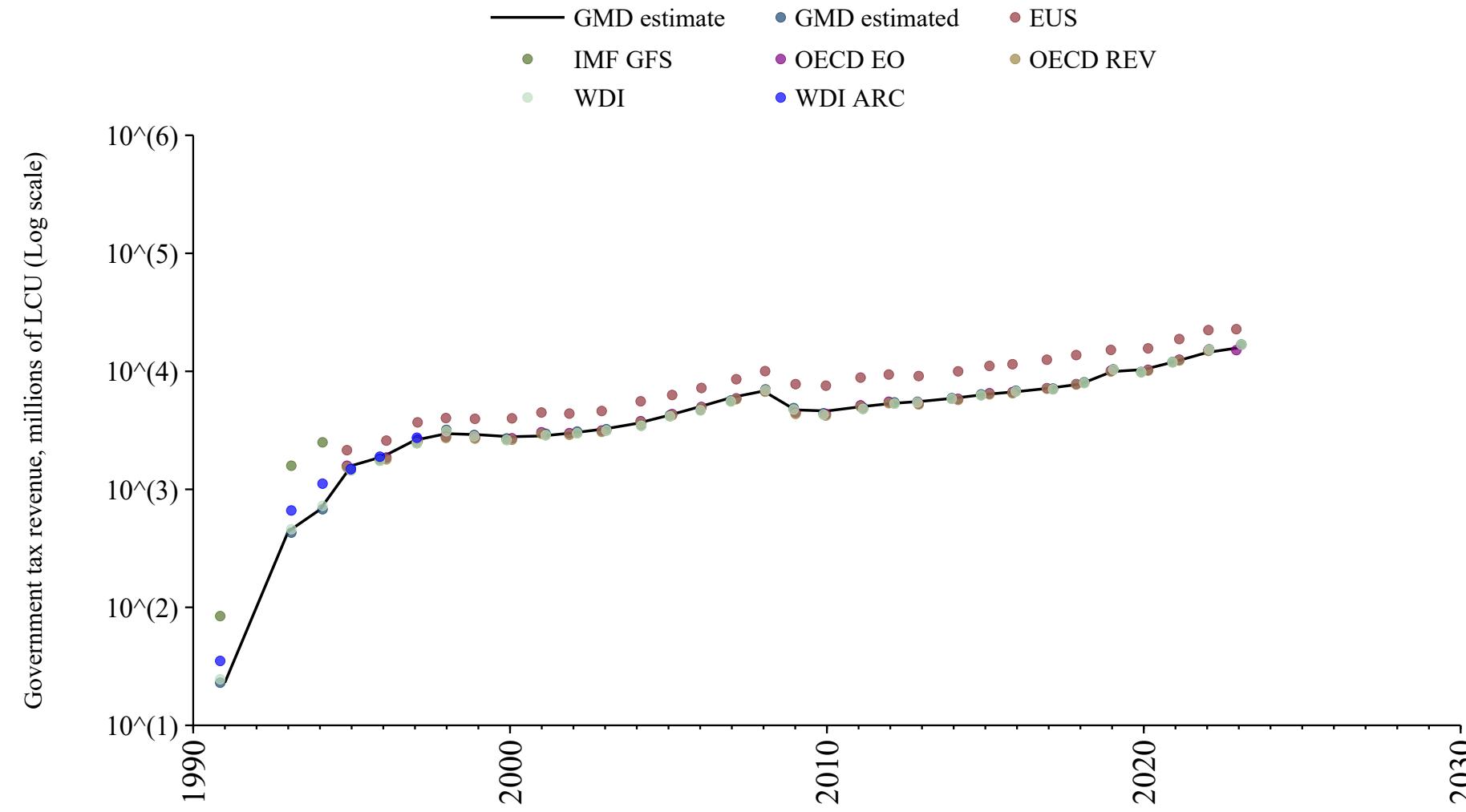
Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1914 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 22661%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 114.5%).
Müller et al. (2025)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



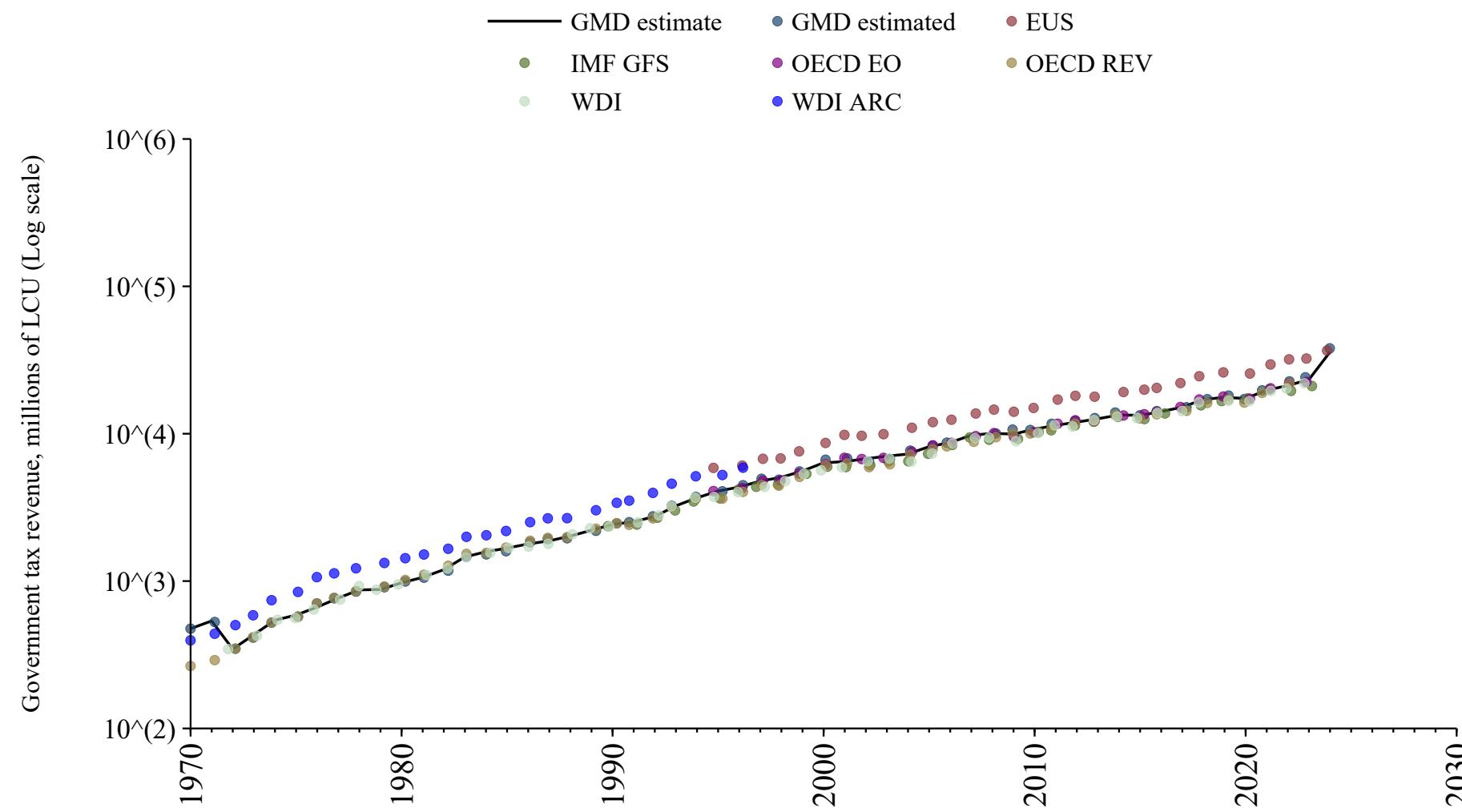
Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



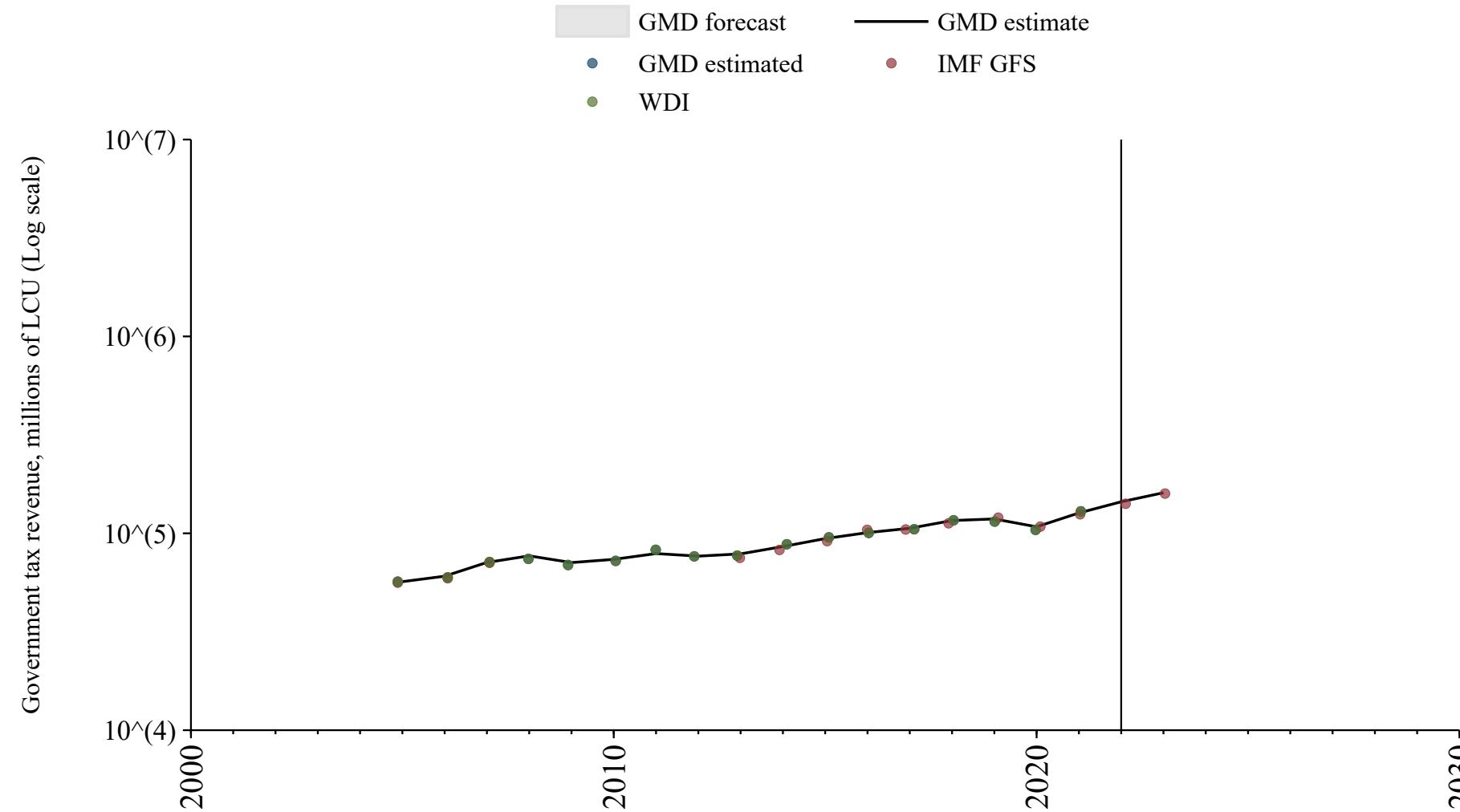
Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



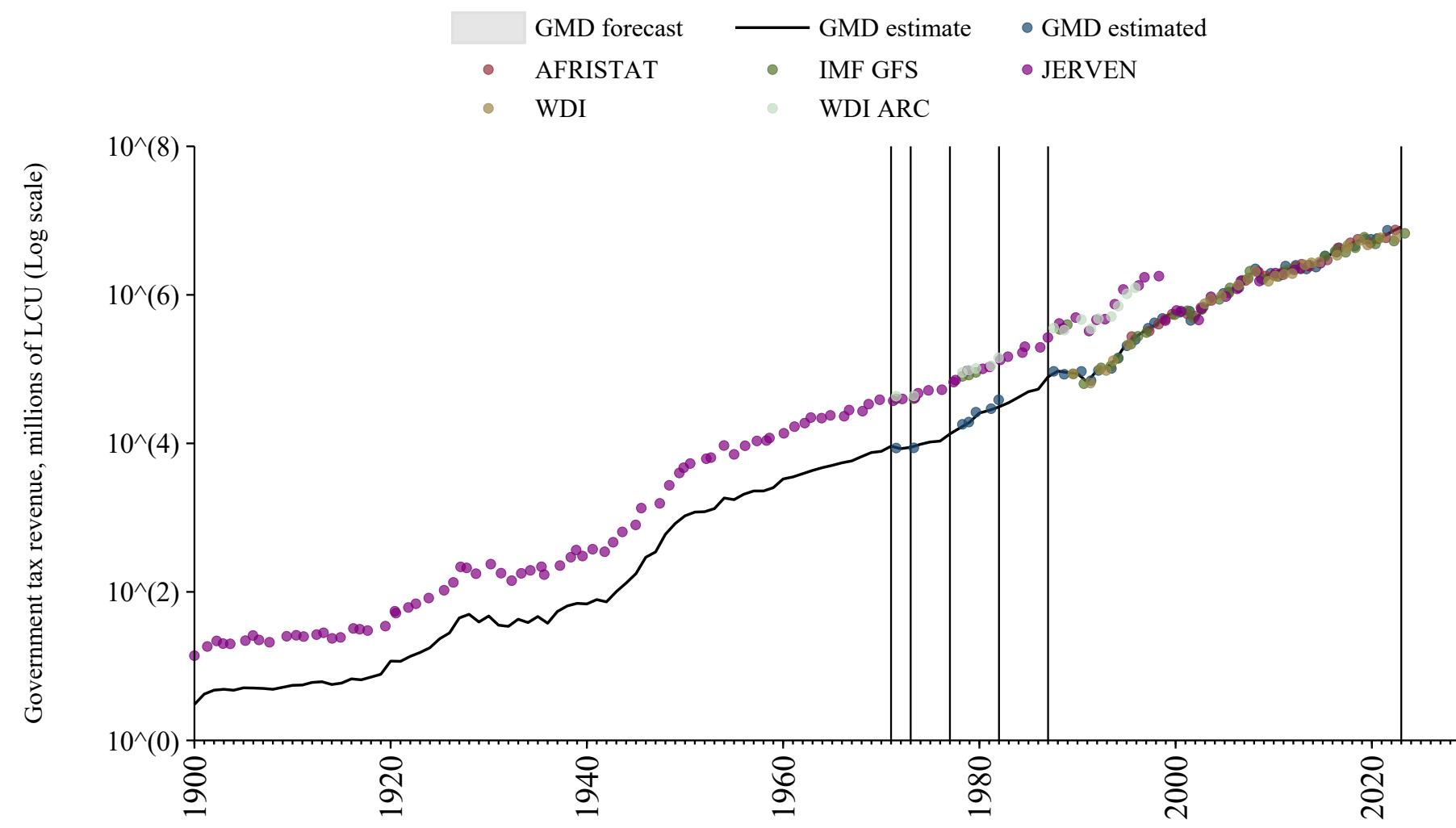
Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	2005 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 101.2%).



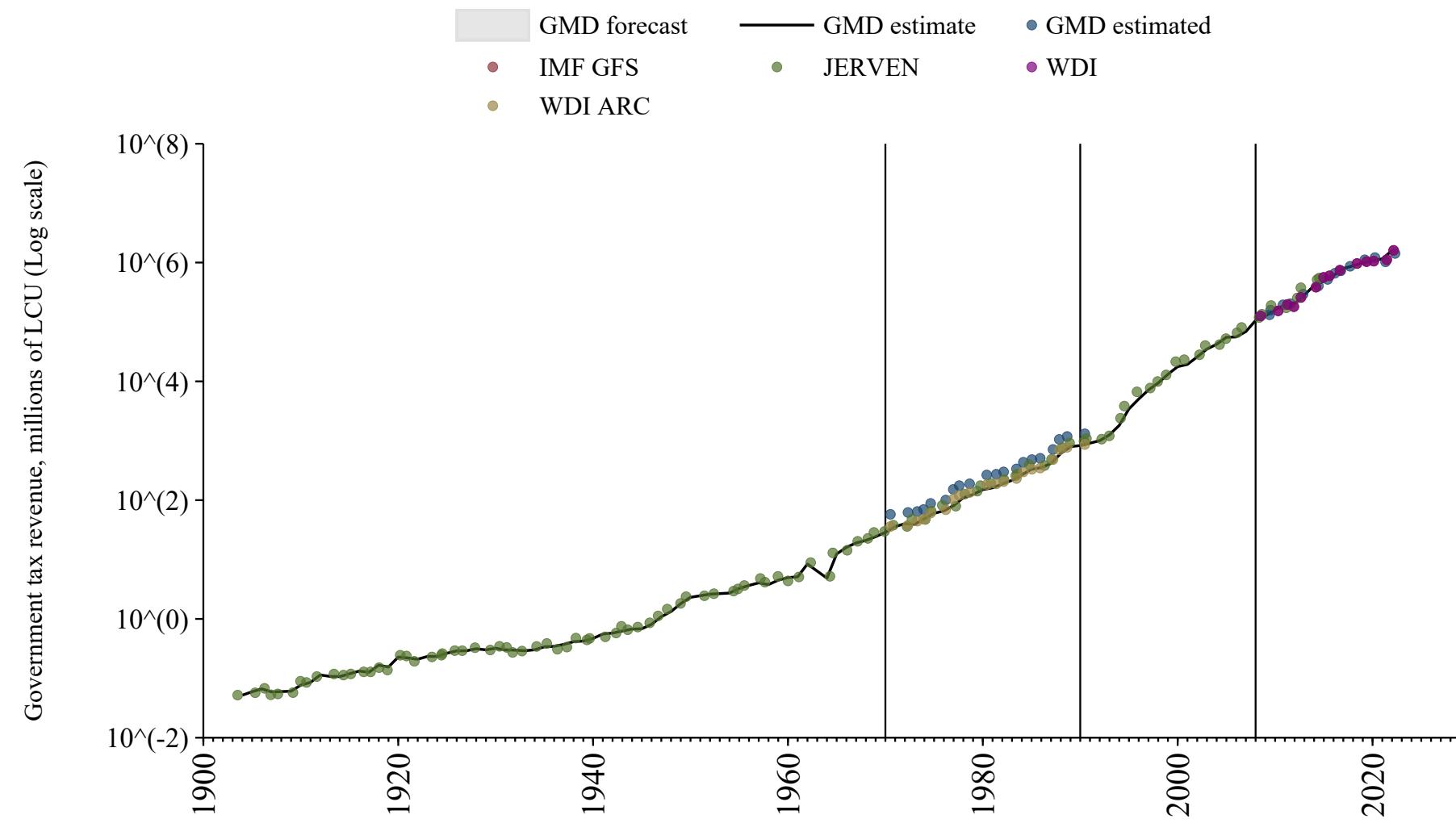
Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 22%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1972 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 98%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1974 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 21.4%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1978 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 90.3%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1983 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 26.1%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1988 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 121.9%).



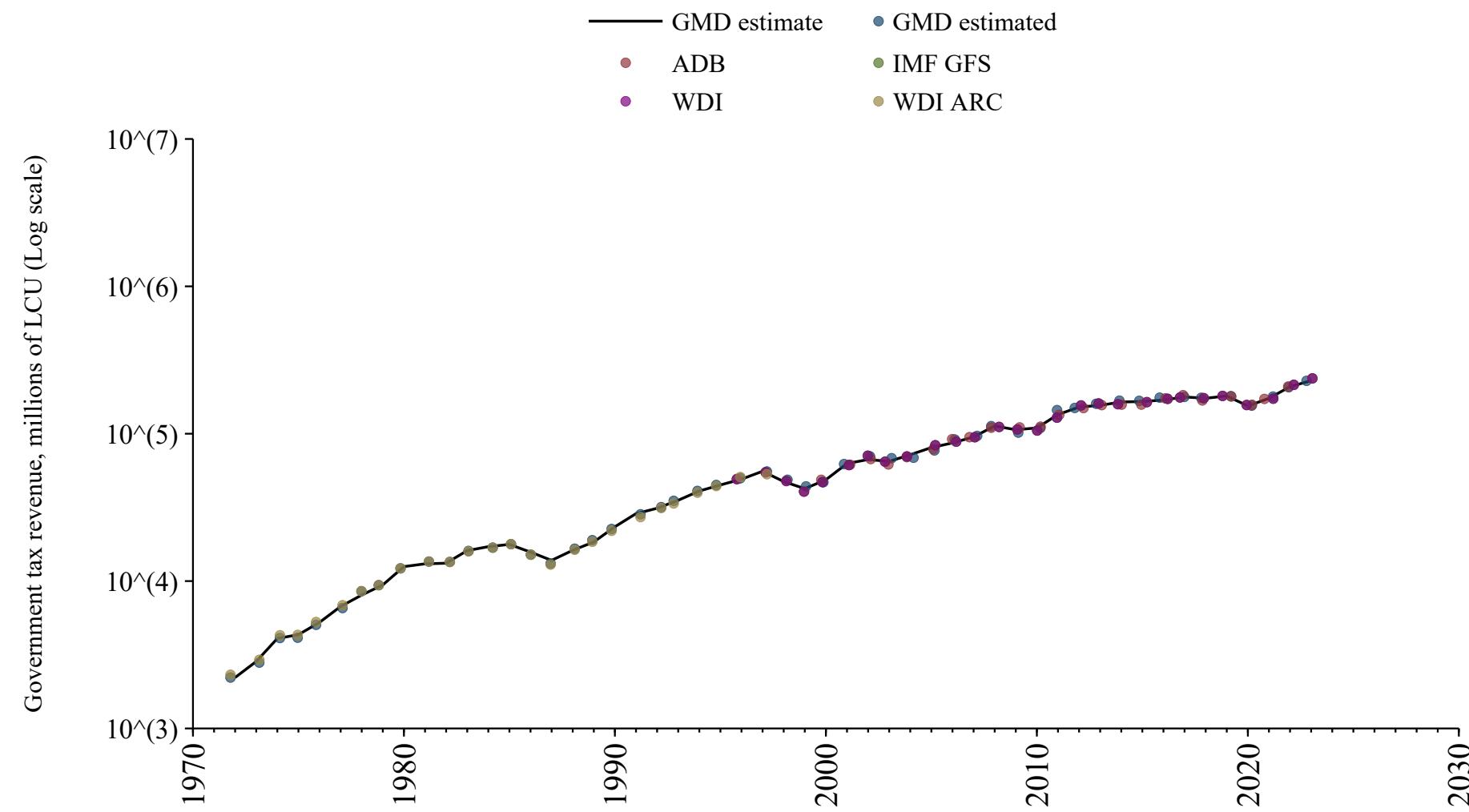
Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1904 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 99.5%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1971 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 62%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1991 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 89.2%).
Müller et al. (2025)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



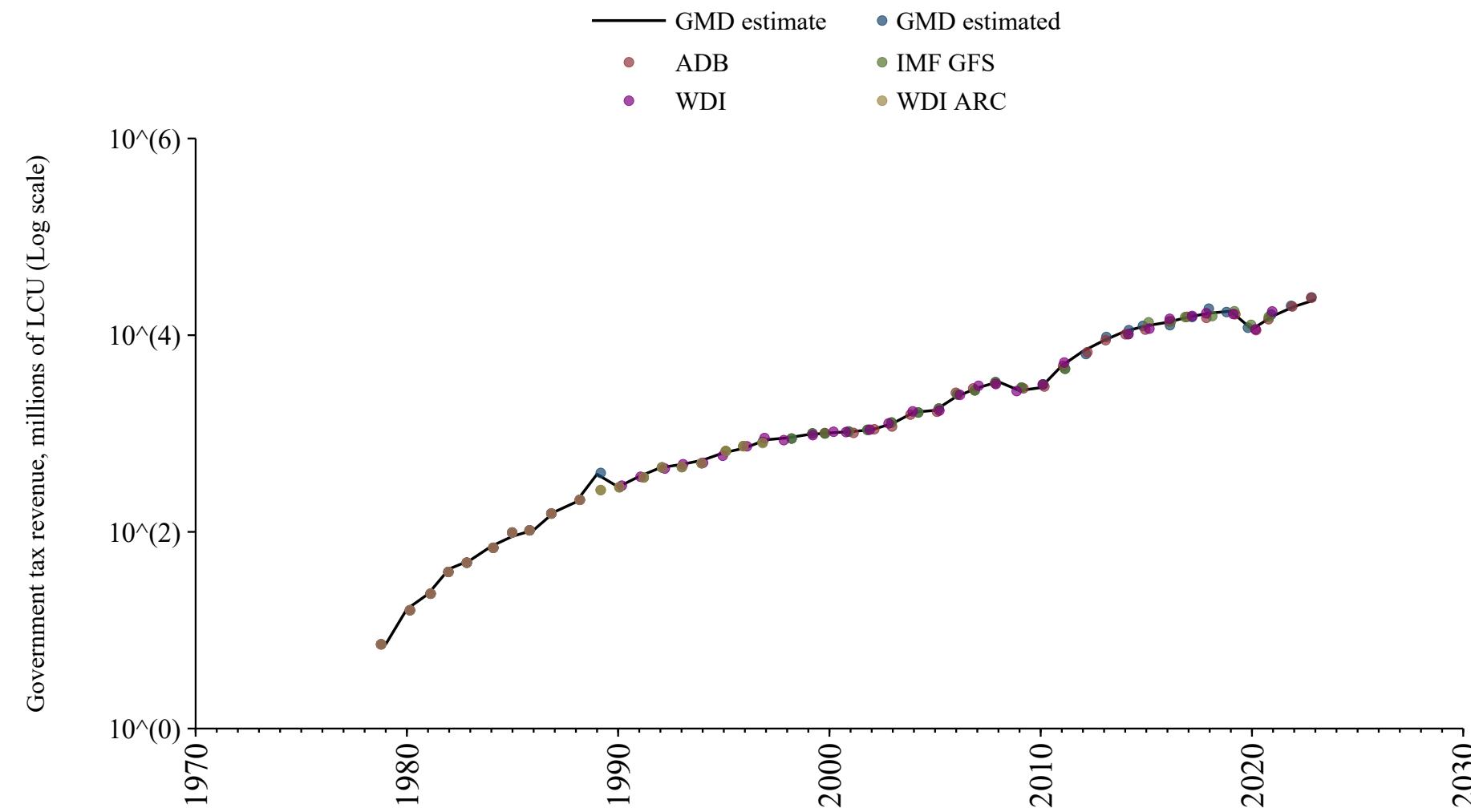
Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1972 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



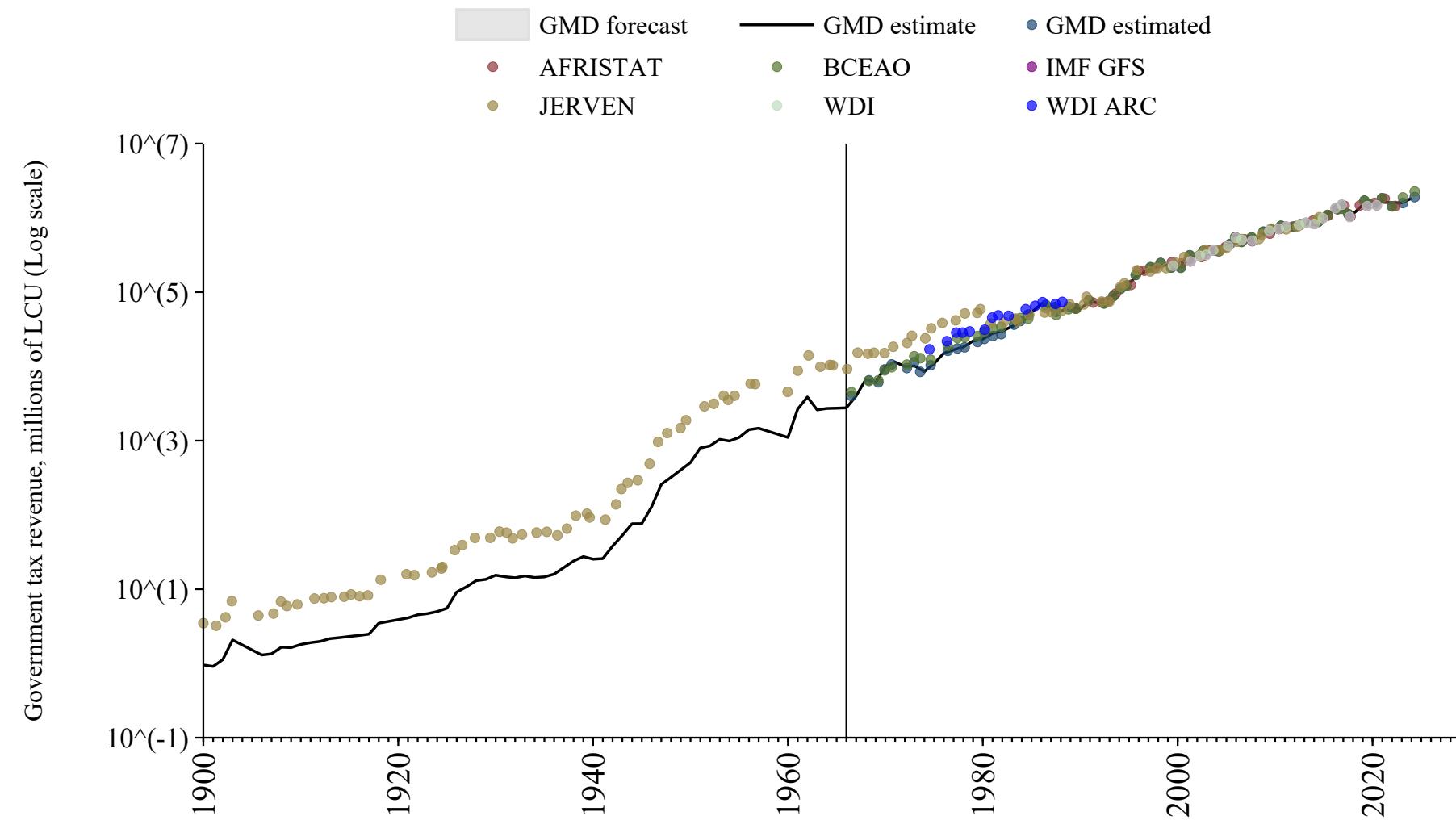
Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1979 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



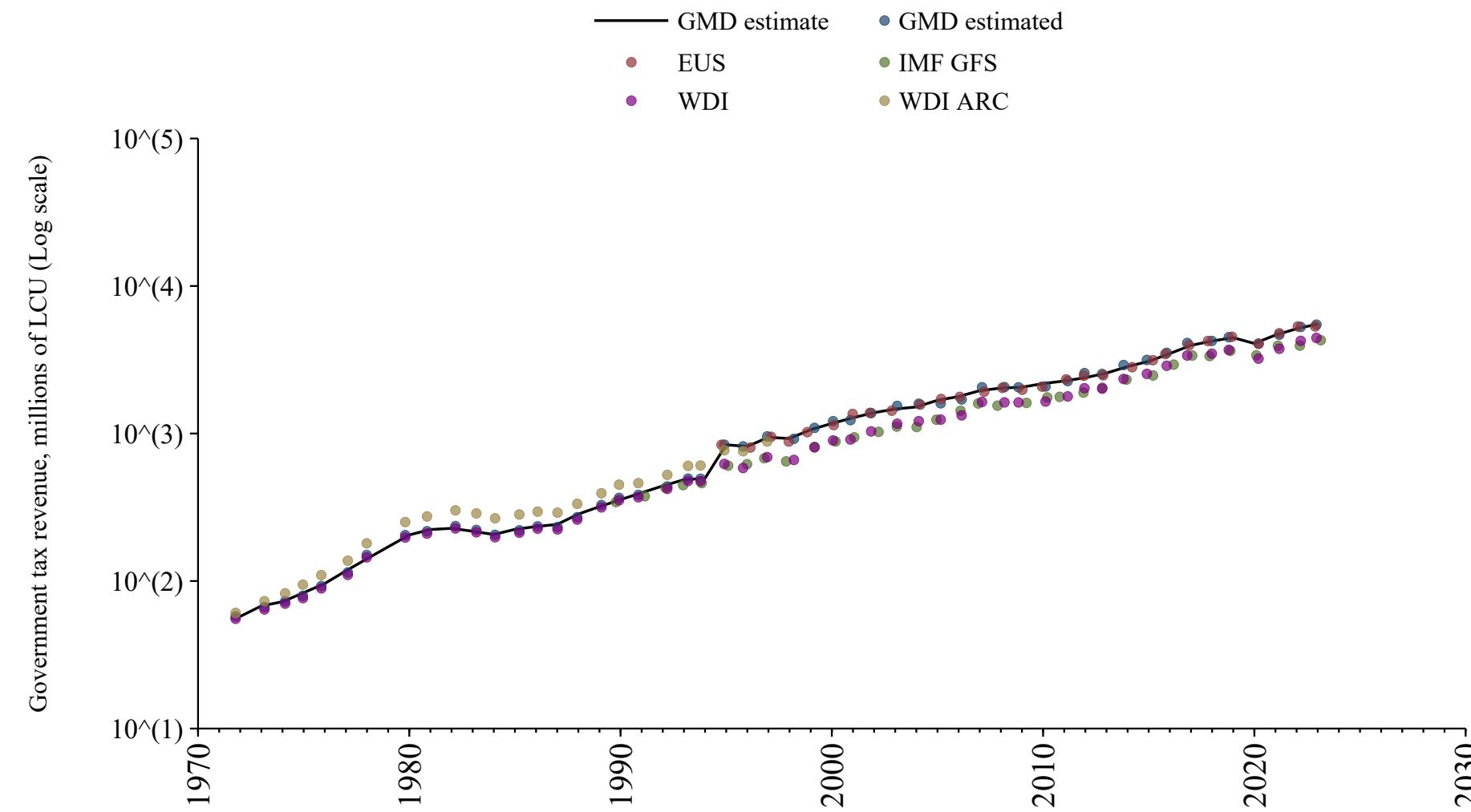
Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 27.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1967 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



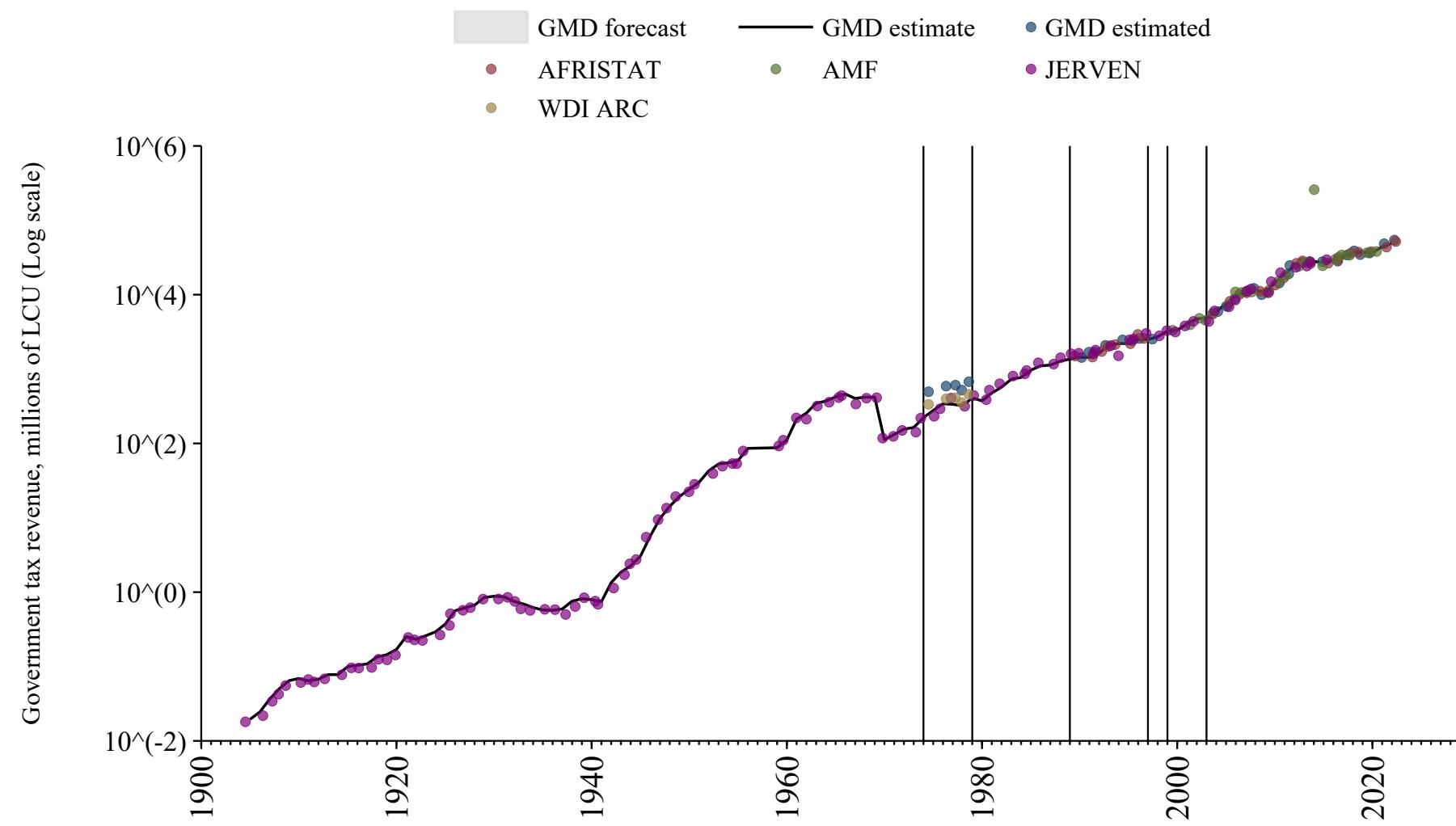
Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1972 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



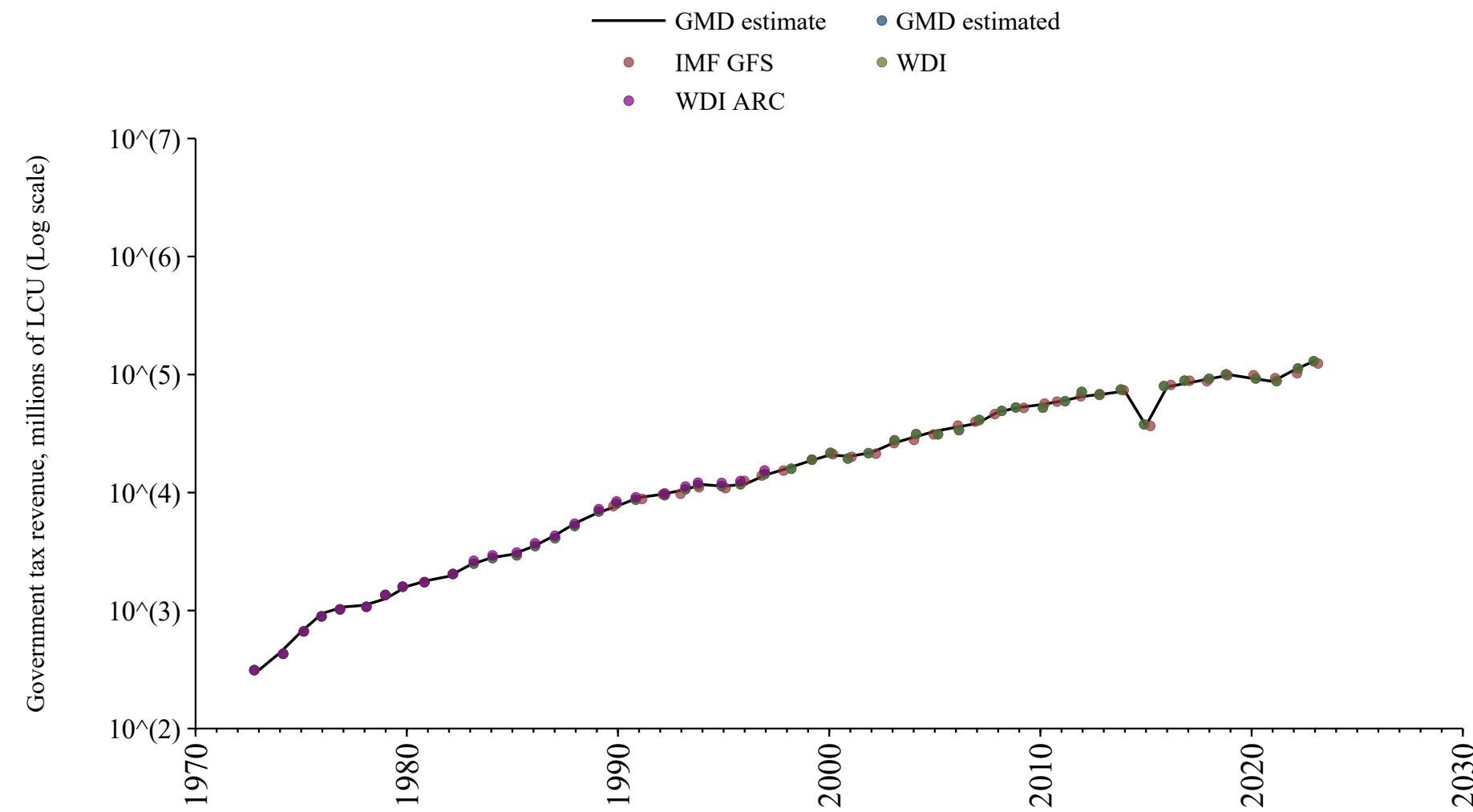
Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1905 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 108%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 56%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 95.4%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1990 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 95.7%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1998 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 94.3%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 99.7%).
Müller et al. (2025)	2004 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



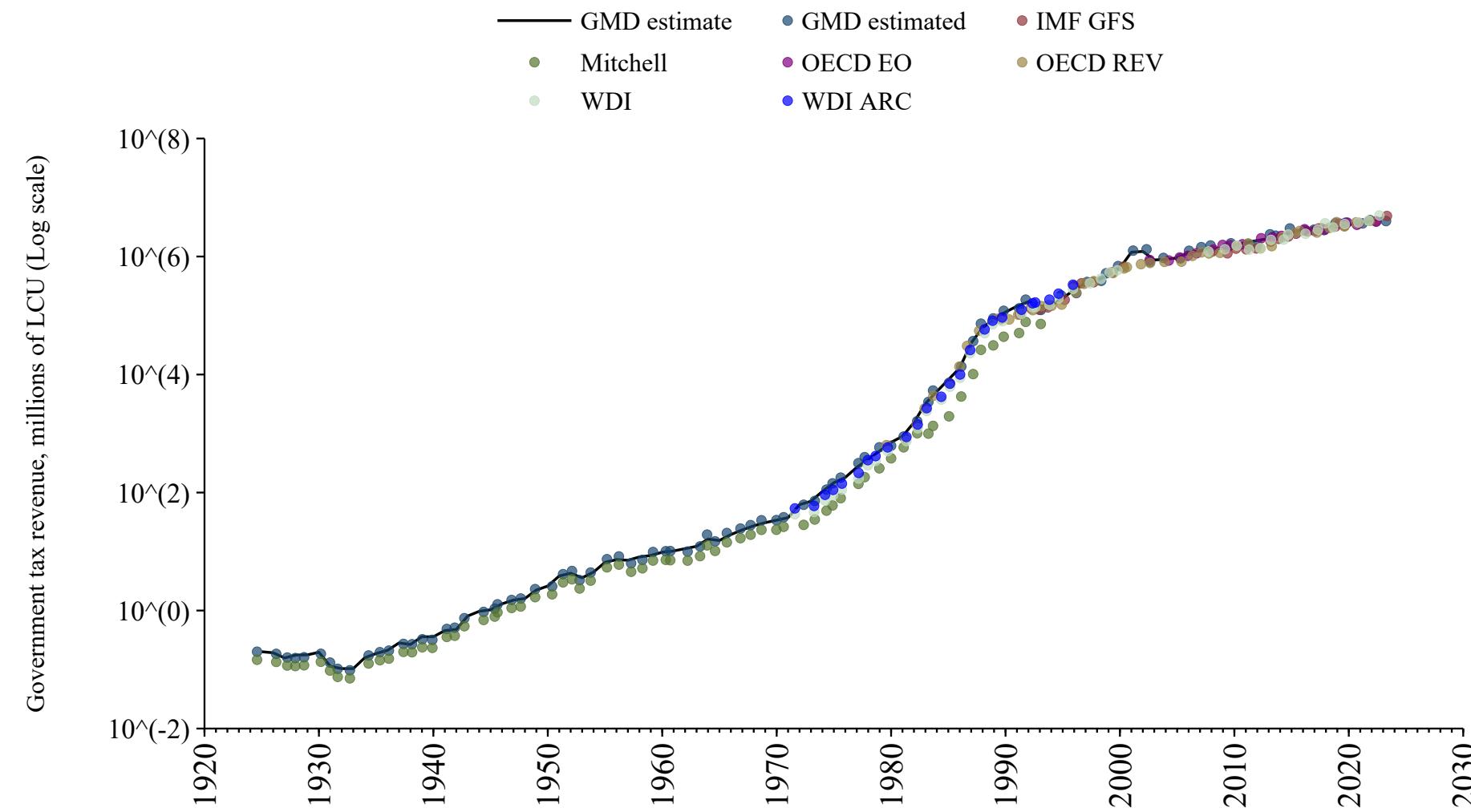
Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1973 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



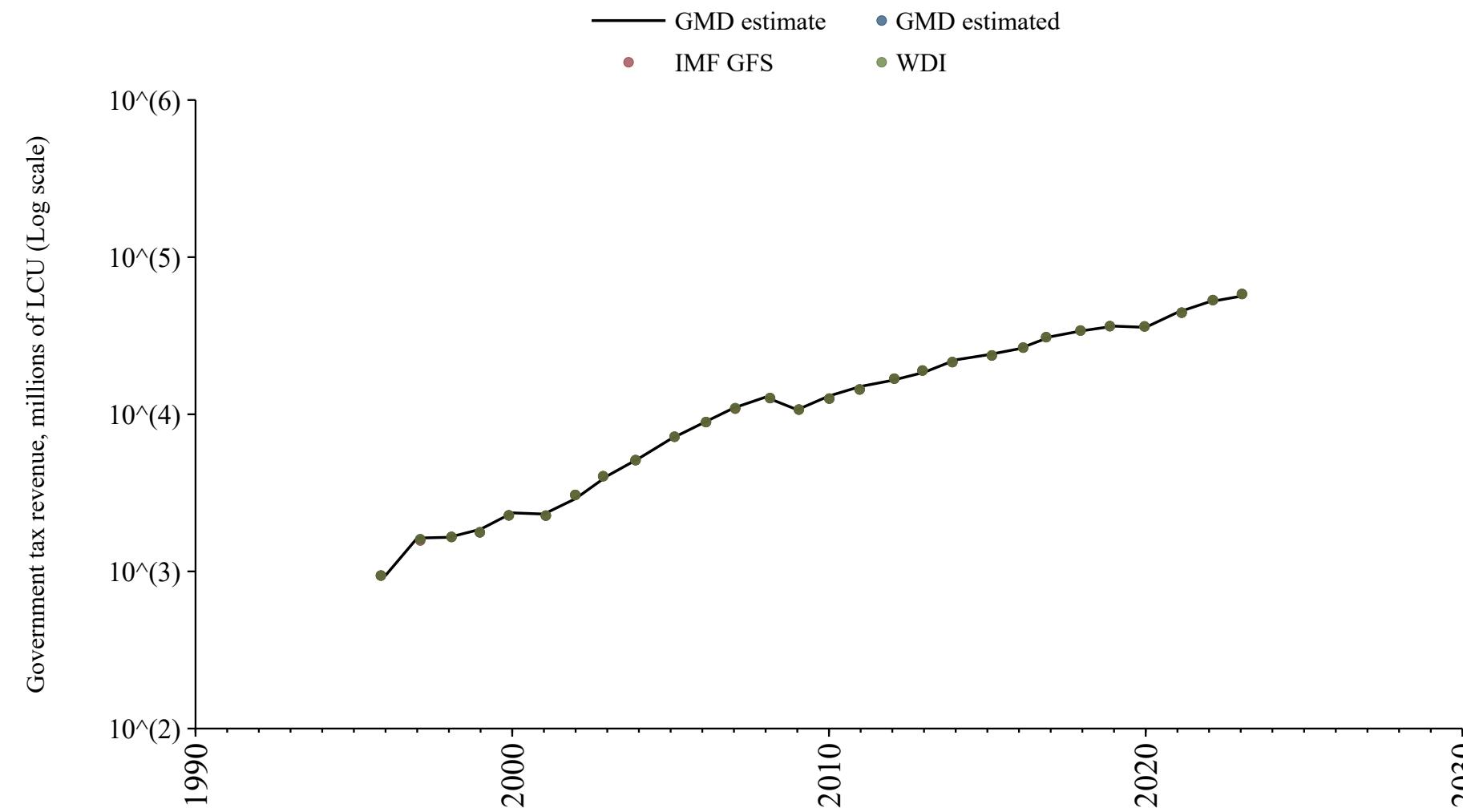
Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1925 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



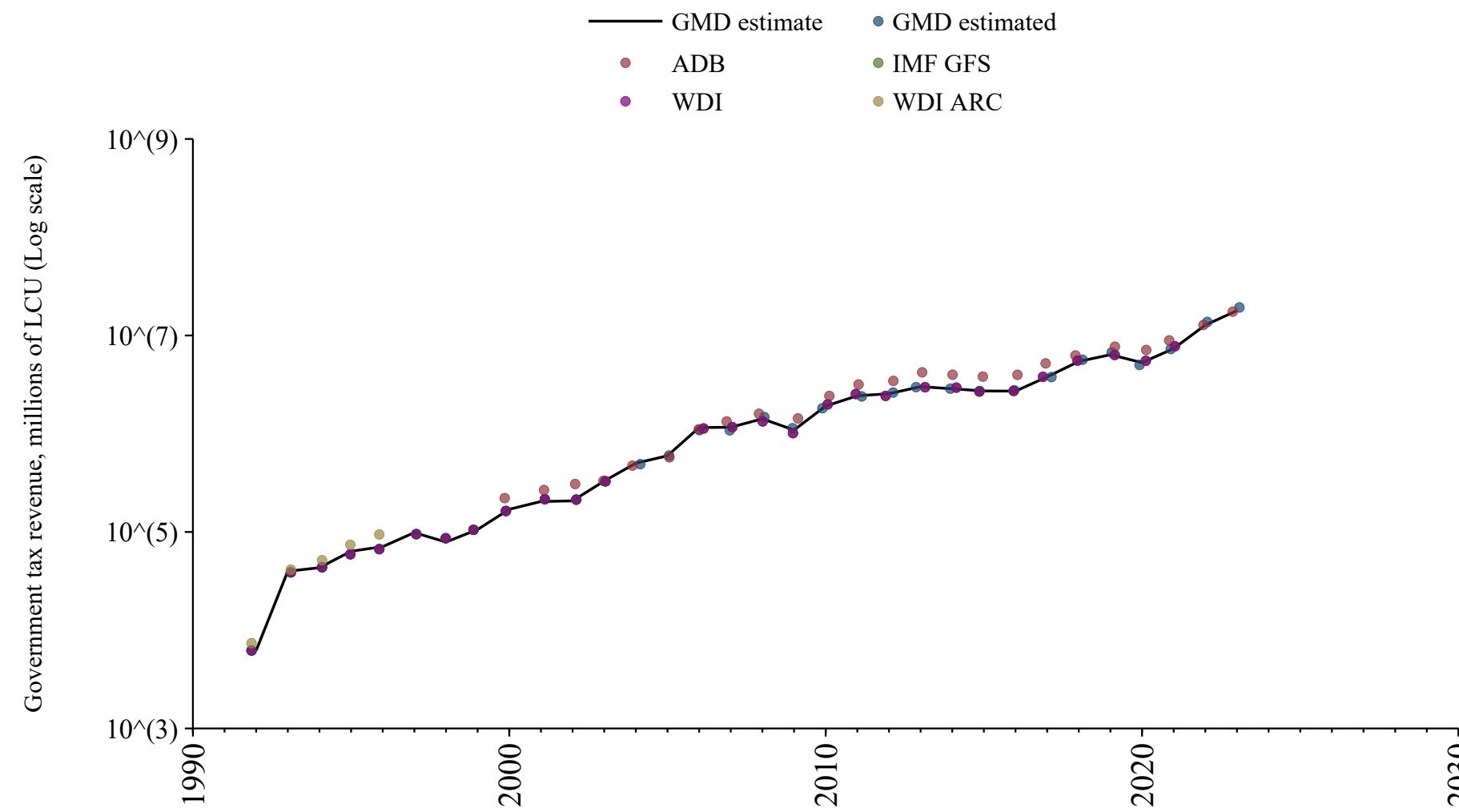
Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1996 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



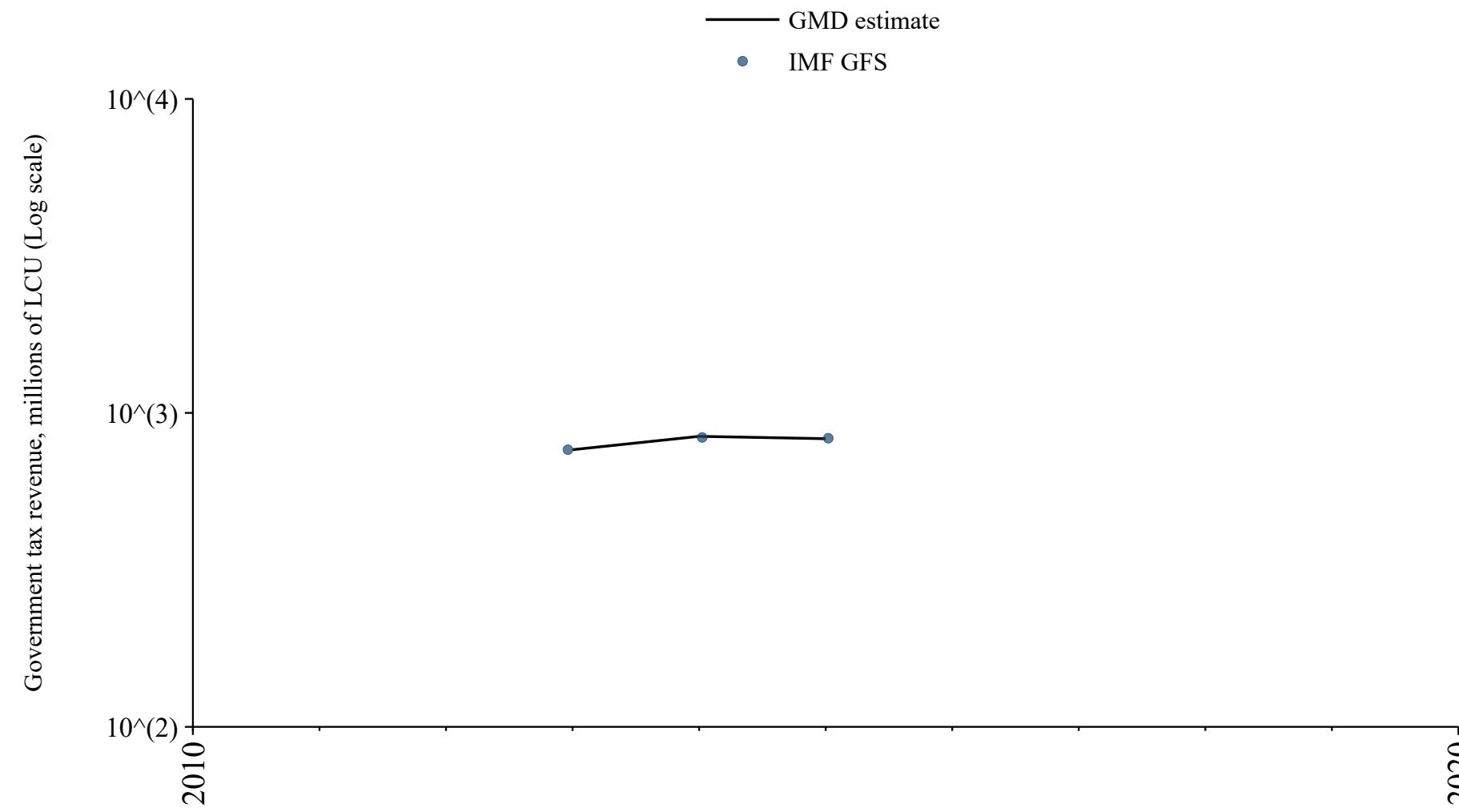
Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



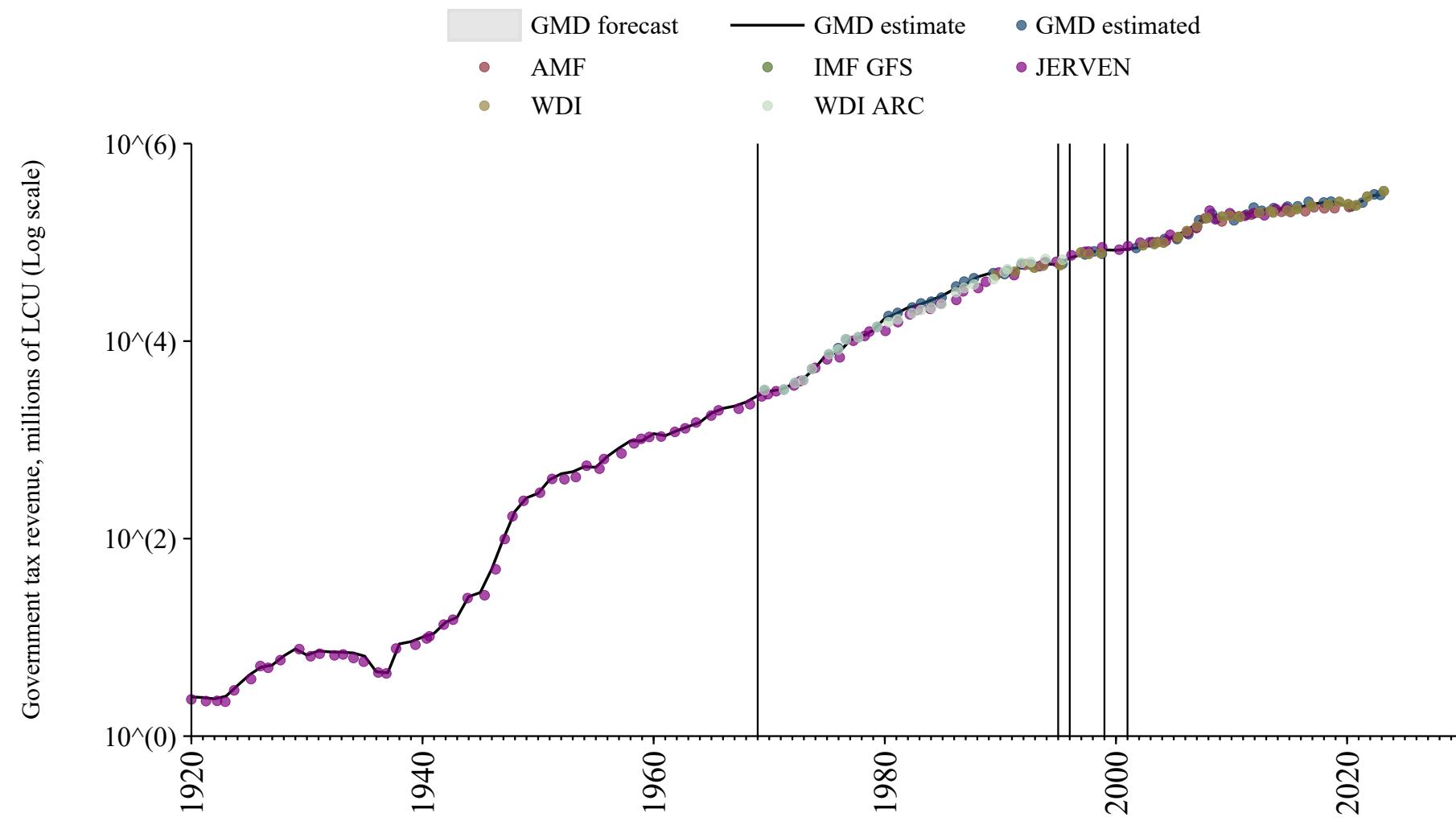
Montenegro

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



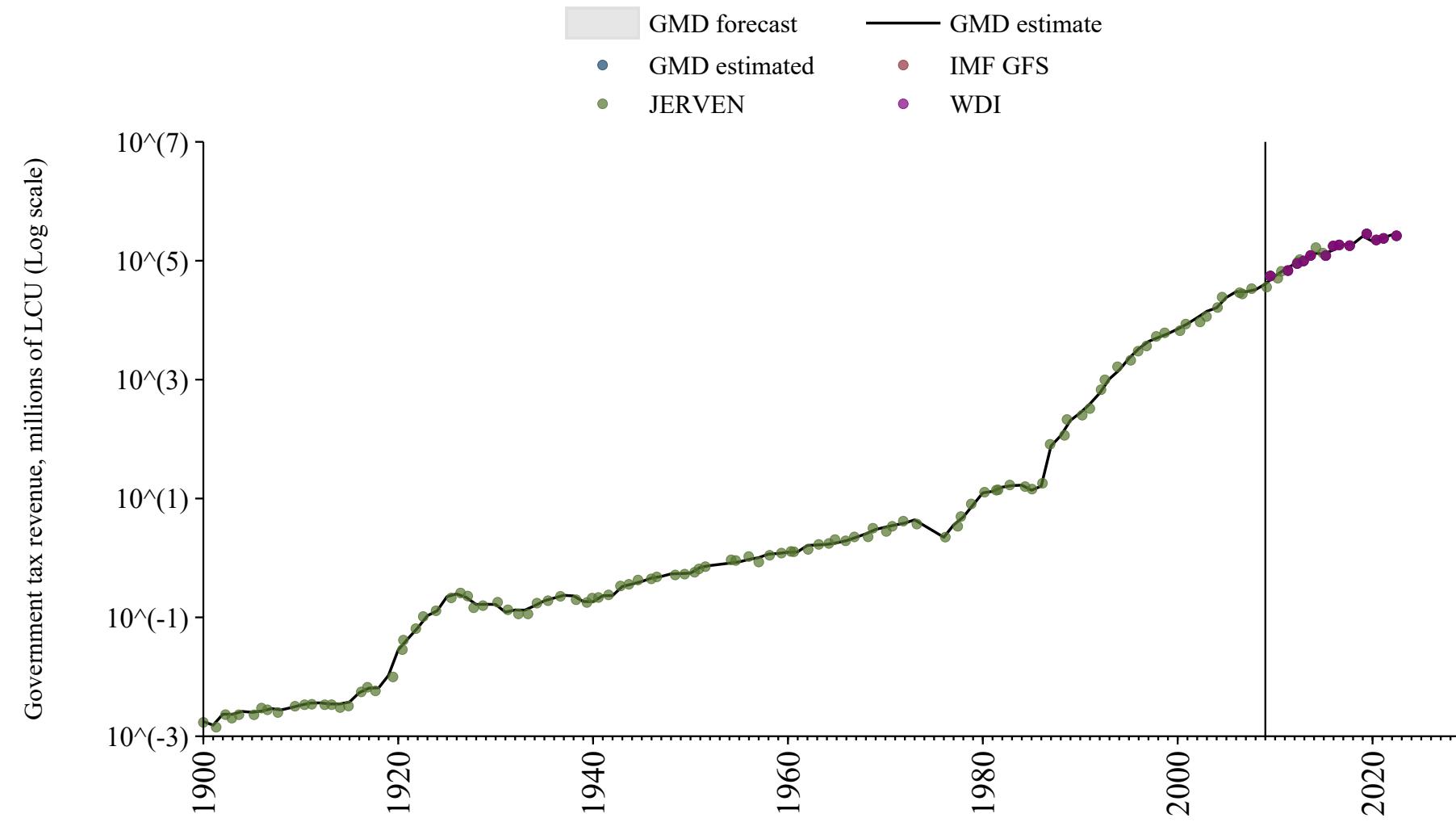
Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1920 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 105.9%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1970 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 97.6%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1996 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 98%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1997 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 103.6%).
Albers et al. (2023)	2000 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 97.5%).
Müller et al. (2025)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



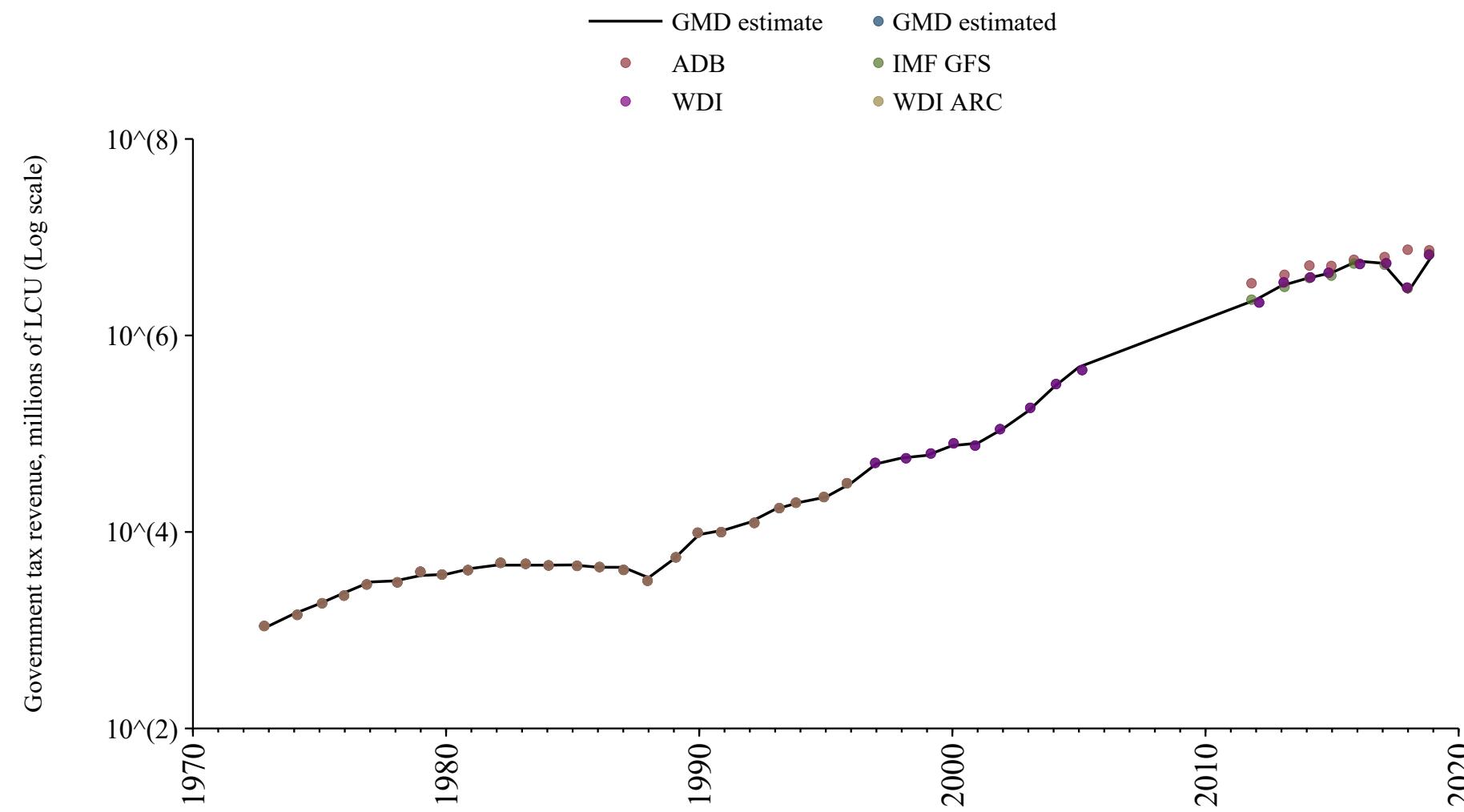
Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 103.5%).
Müller et al. (2025)	2010 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



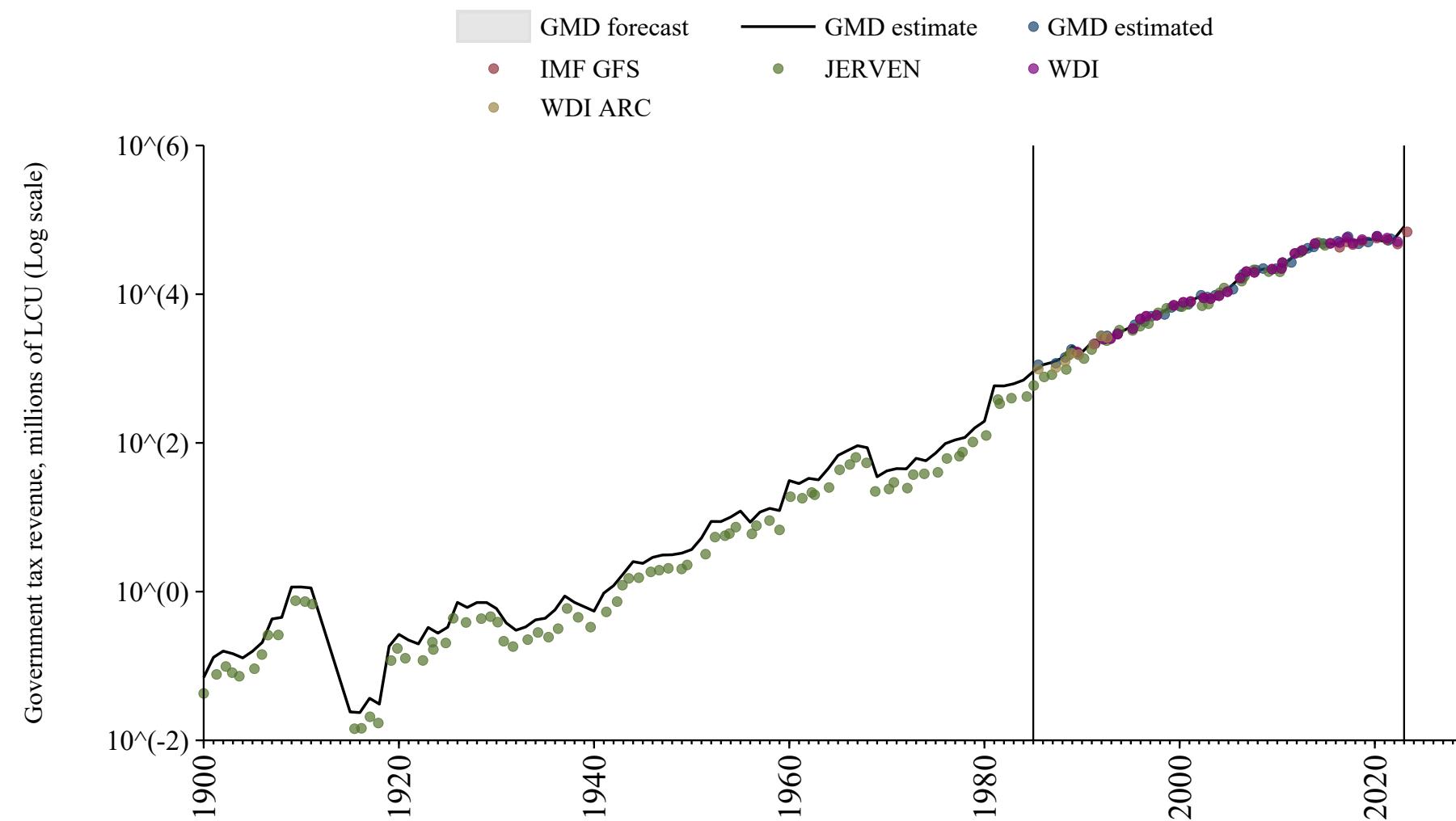
Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1973 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



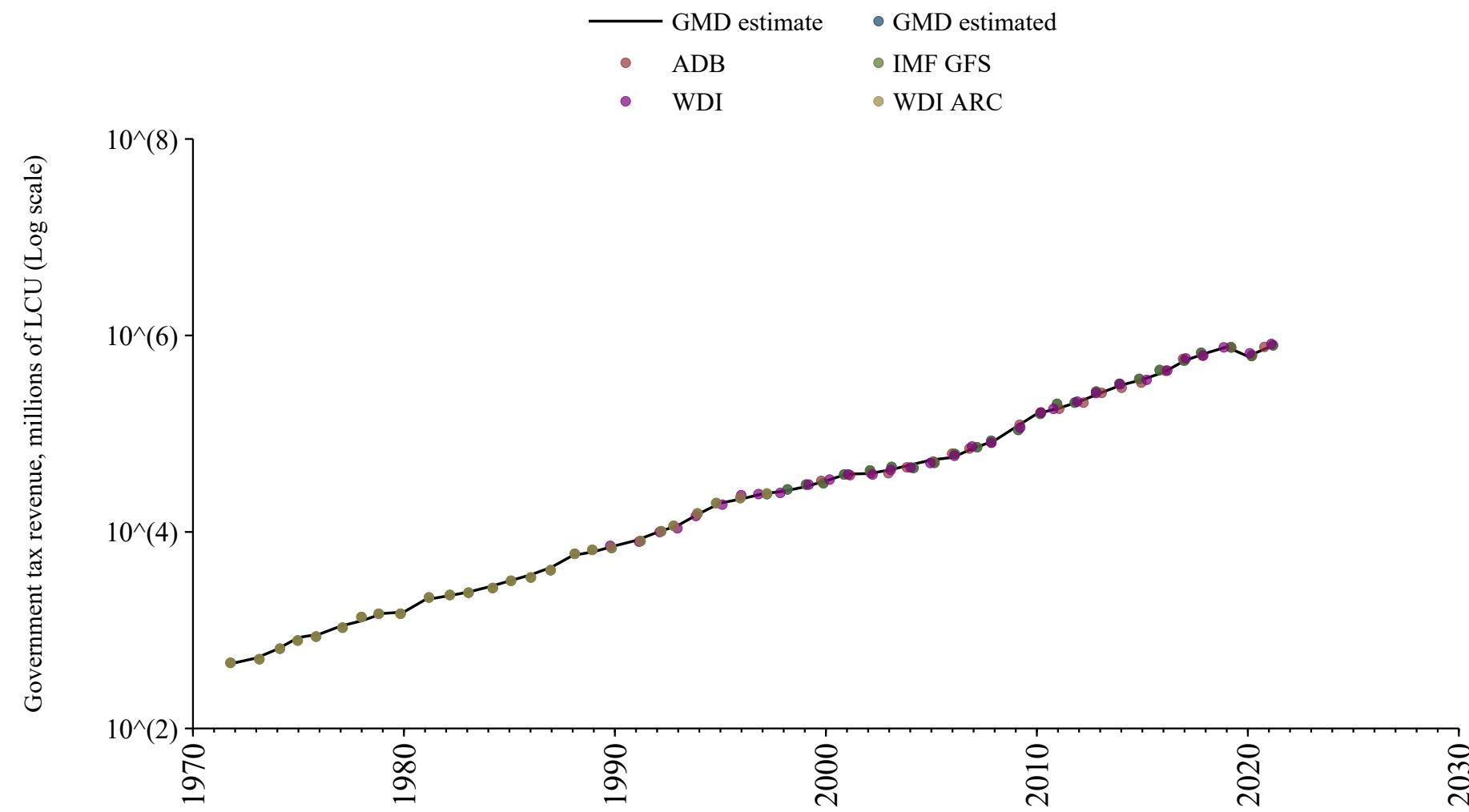
Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 163.6%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1986 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 107.5%).



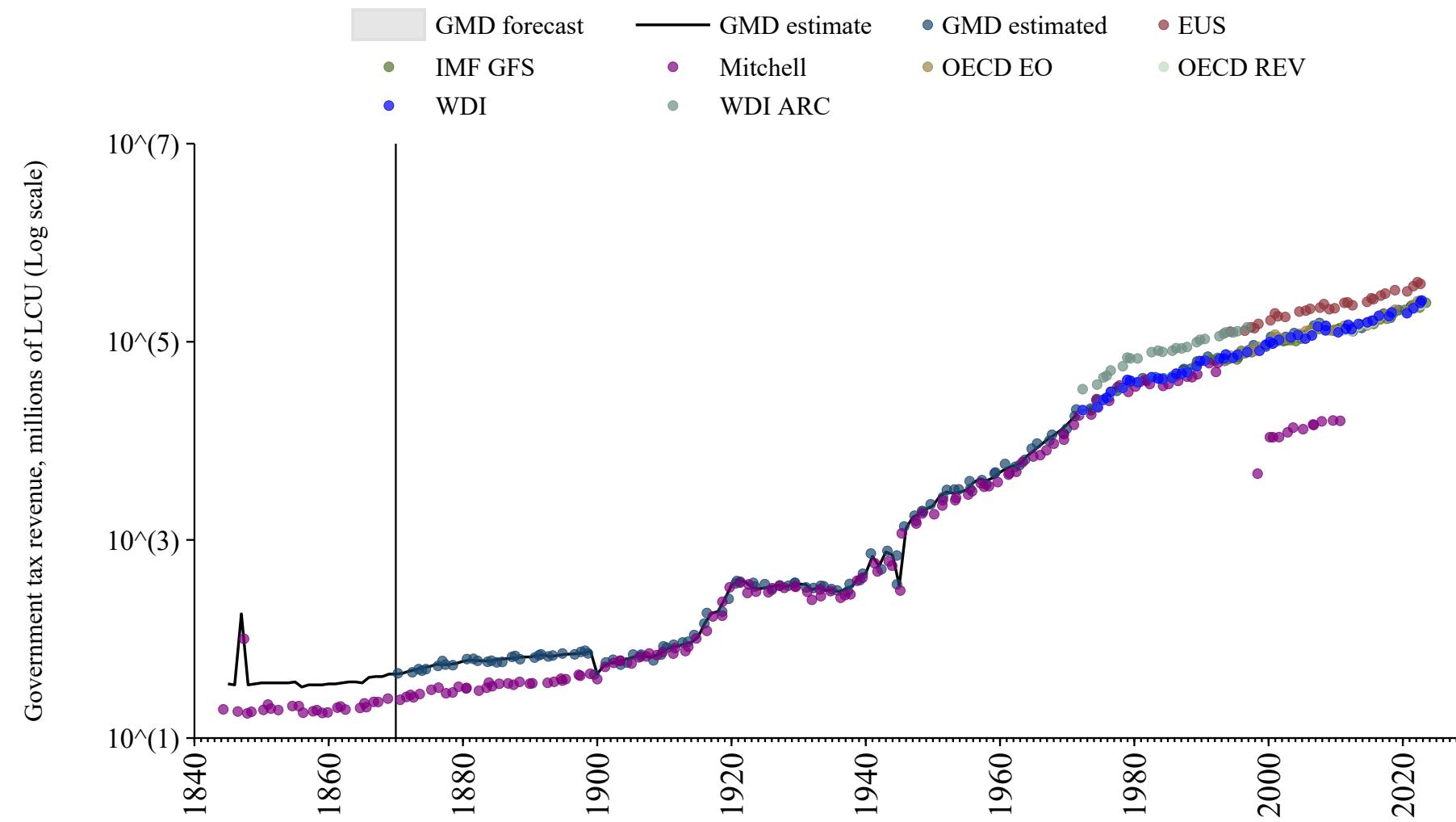
Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1972 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



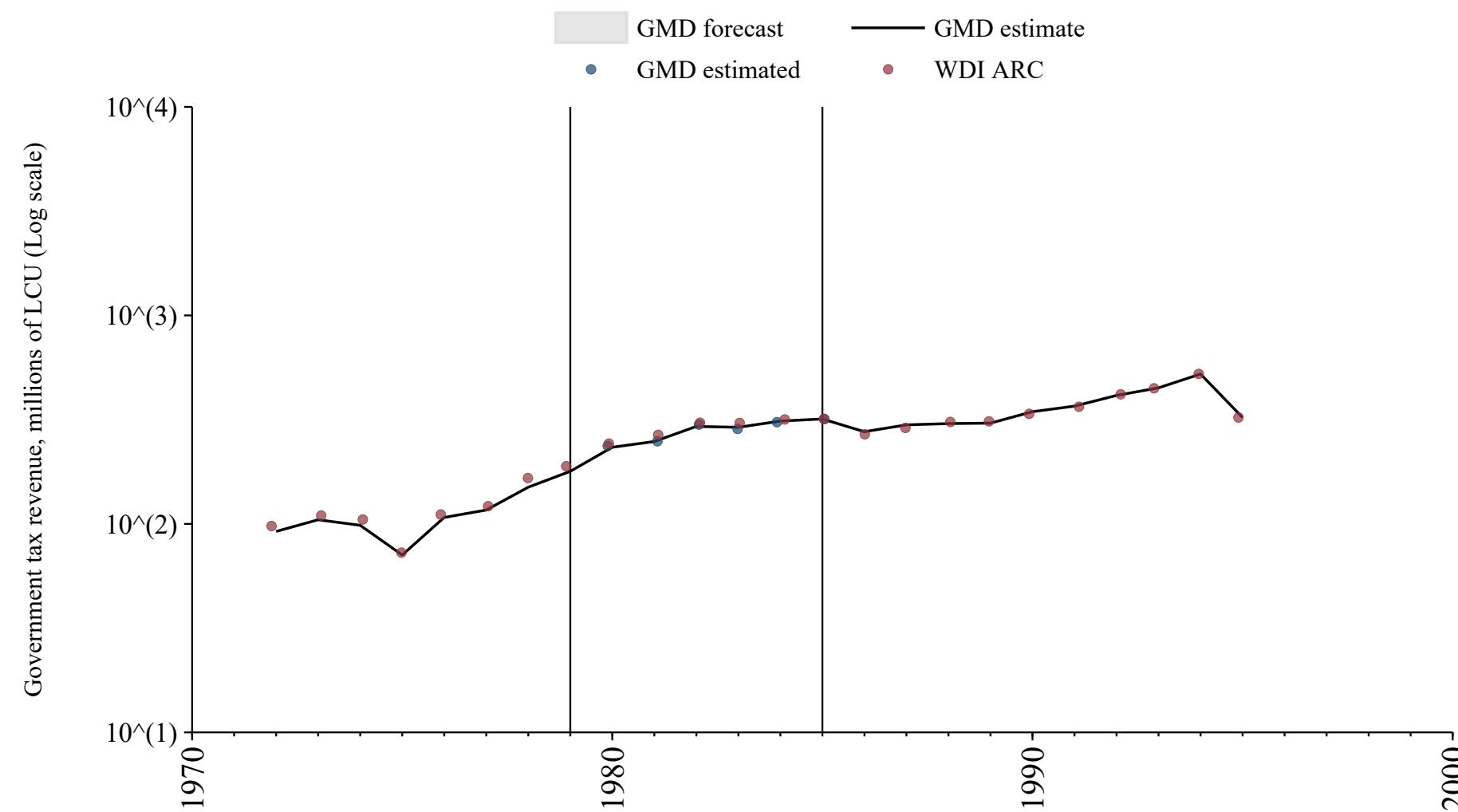
Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1845 - 1870	Spliced using overlapping data in 1871: (ratio = 180.6%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1871 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



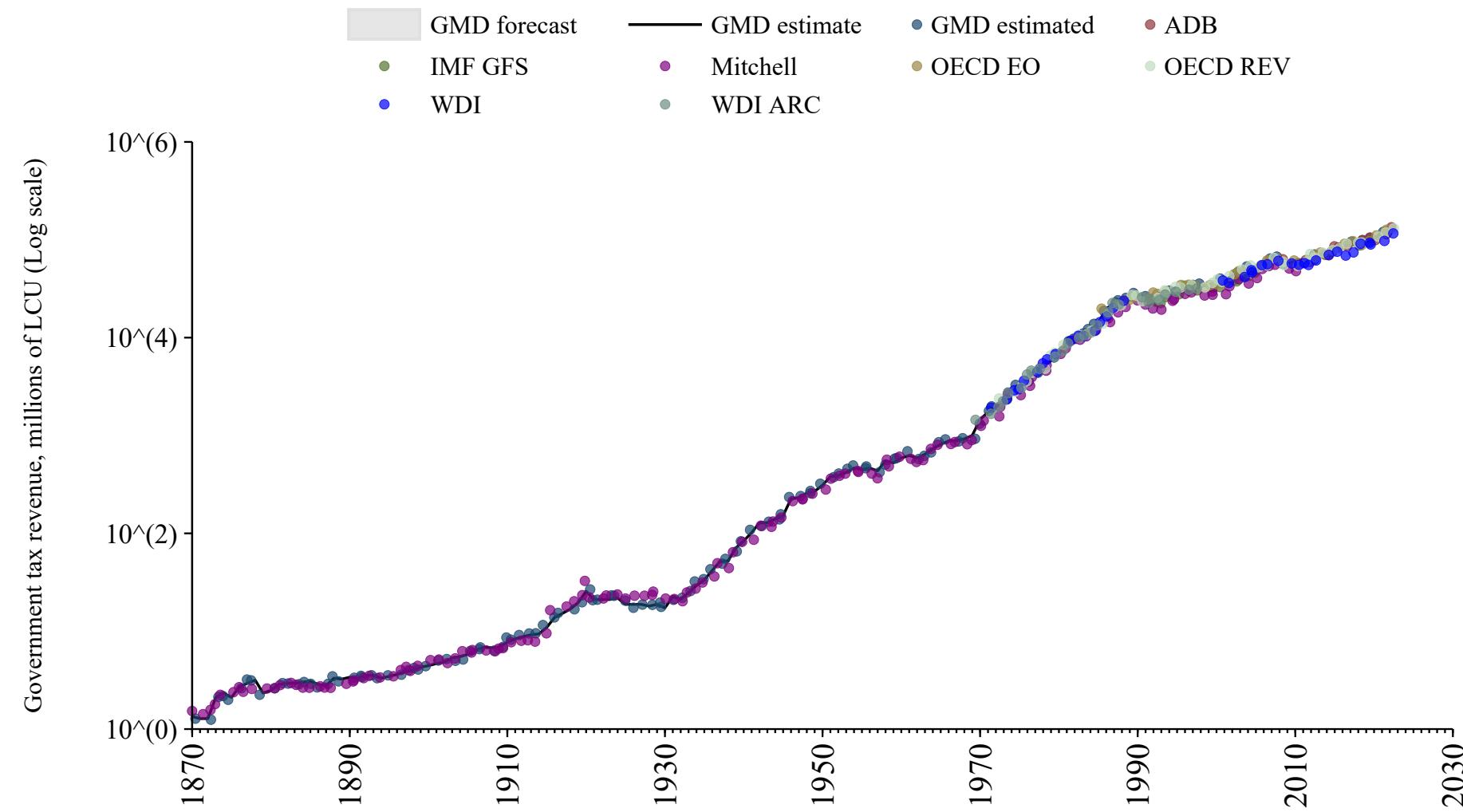
Netherlands Antilles

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 94.2%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1980 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 98.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1986 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.



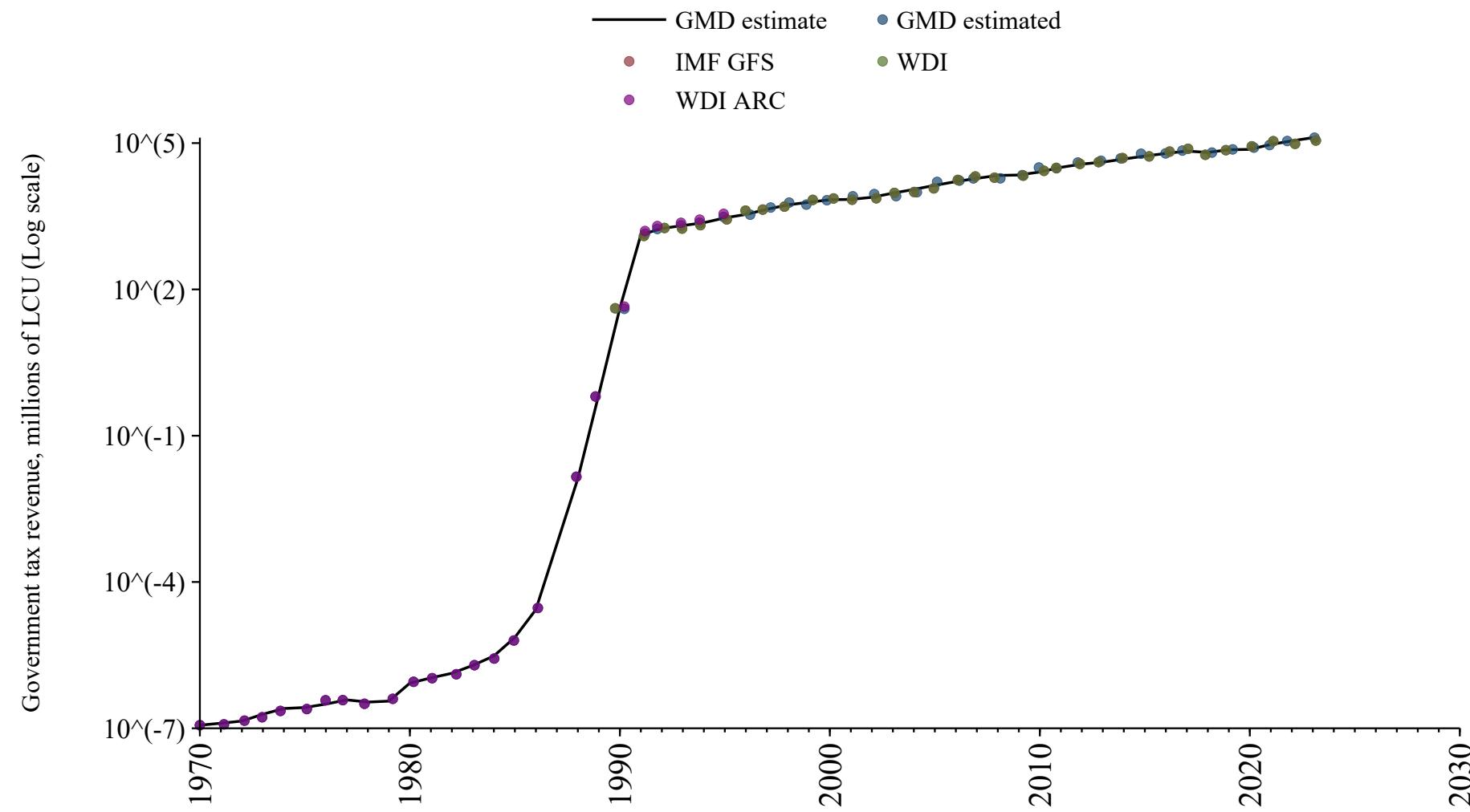
New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1870 - 1870	Spliced using overlapping data in 1871: (ratio = 87.7%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1871 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



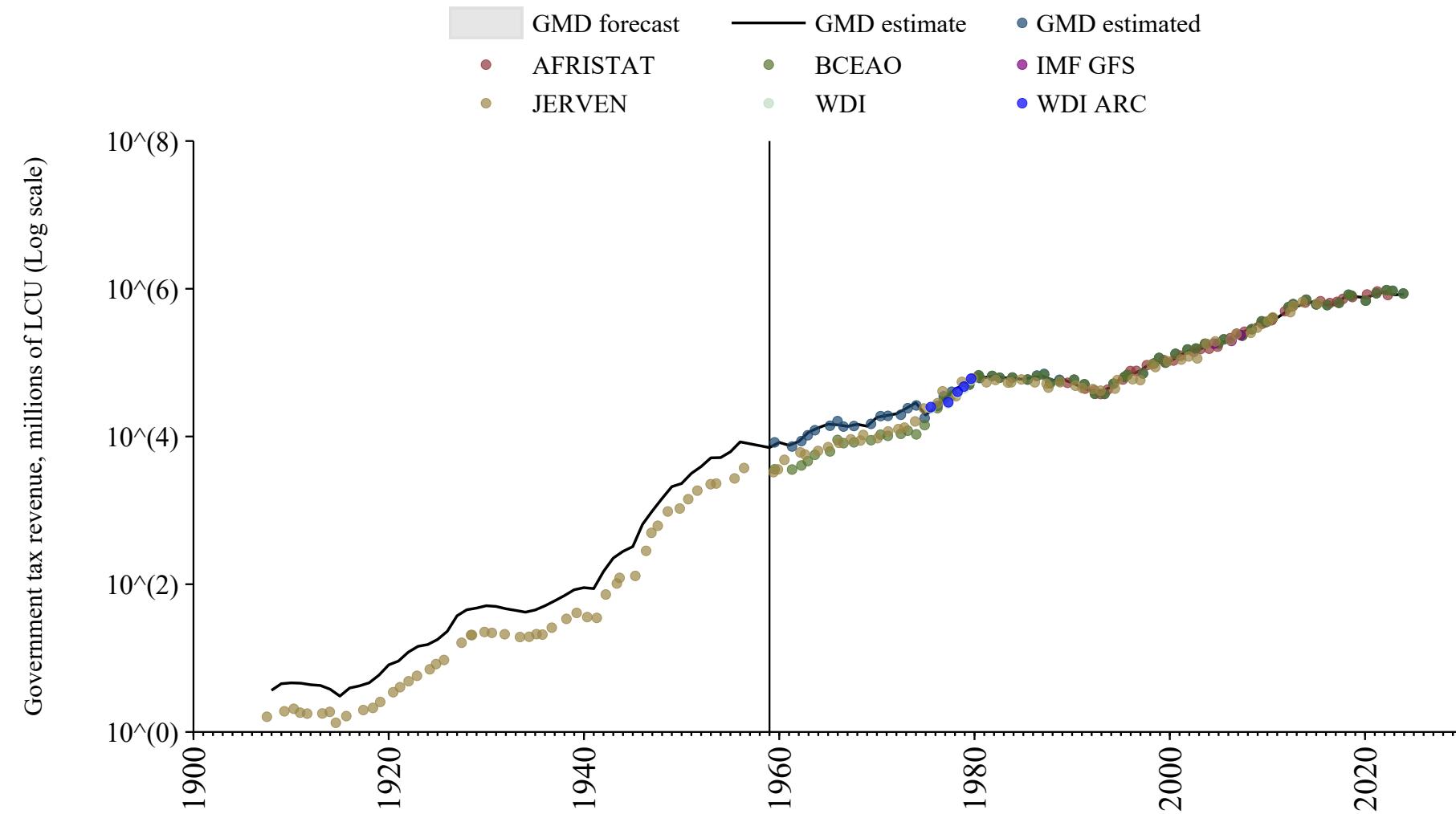
Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



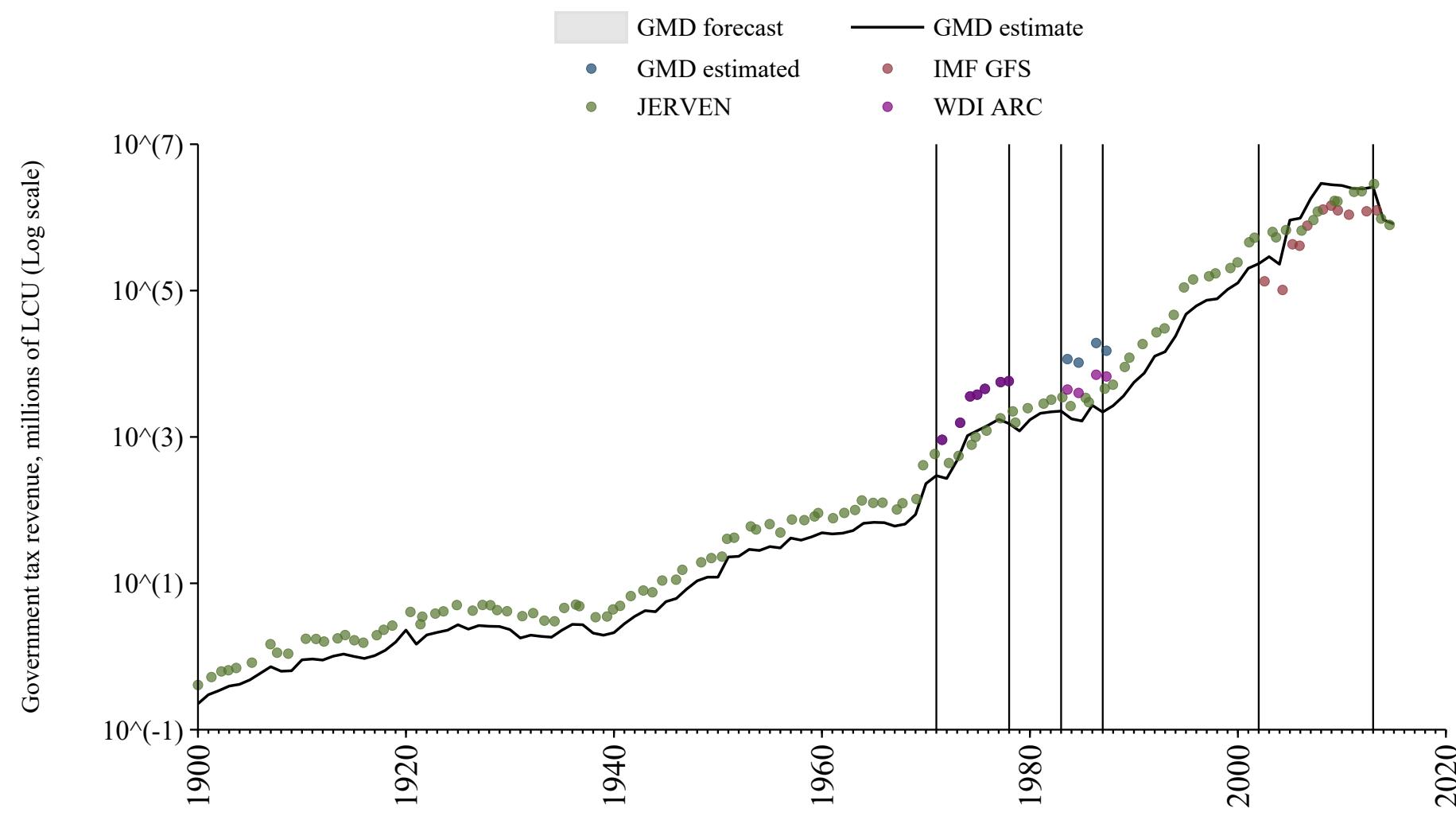
Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1908 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 227.8%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



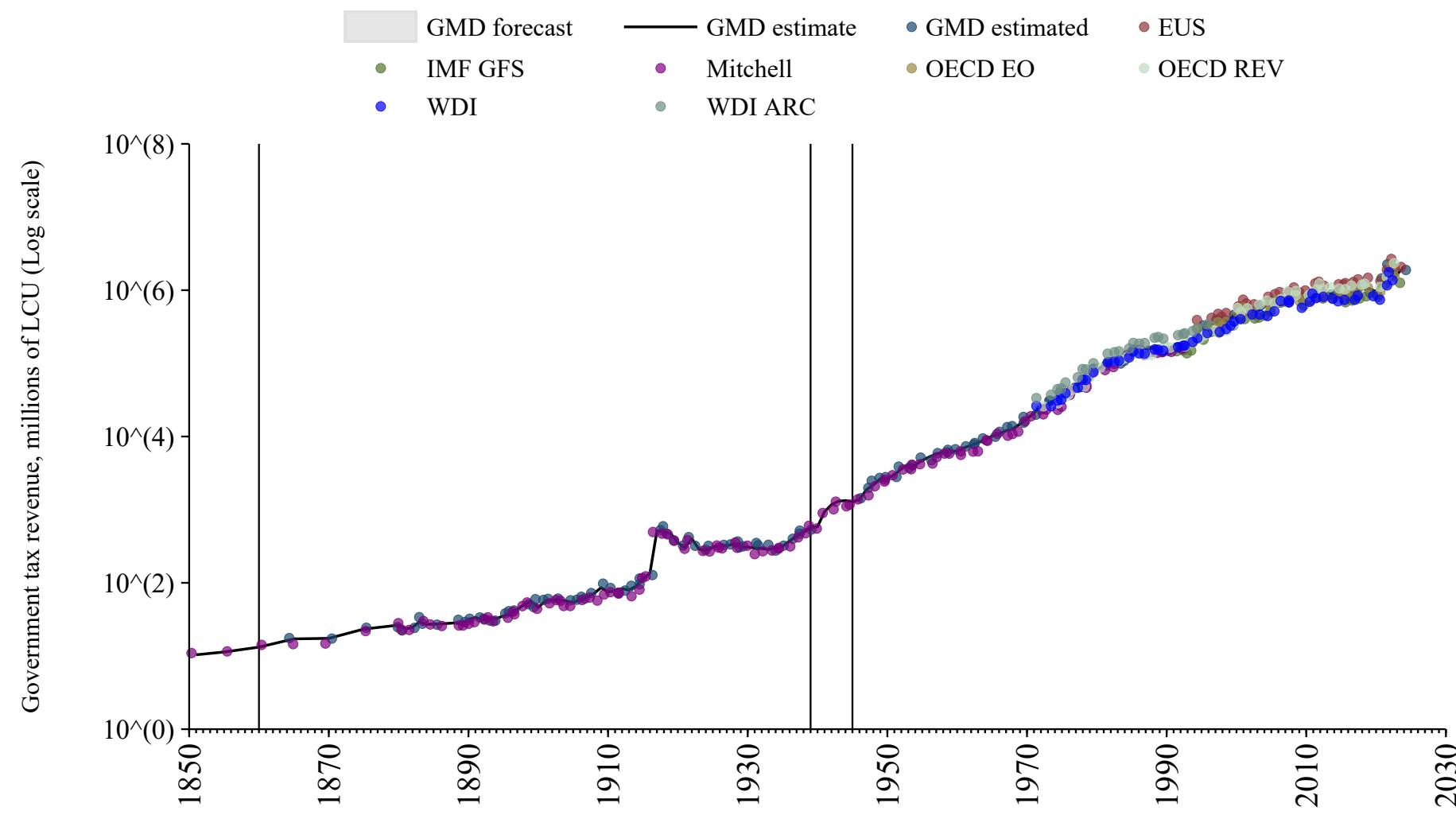
Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 55.4%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1972 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 29.6%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1979 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 72.6%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1984 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 15.1%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1988 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003: (ratio = 45.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2003 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 216.9%).
Albers et al. (2023)	2014 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



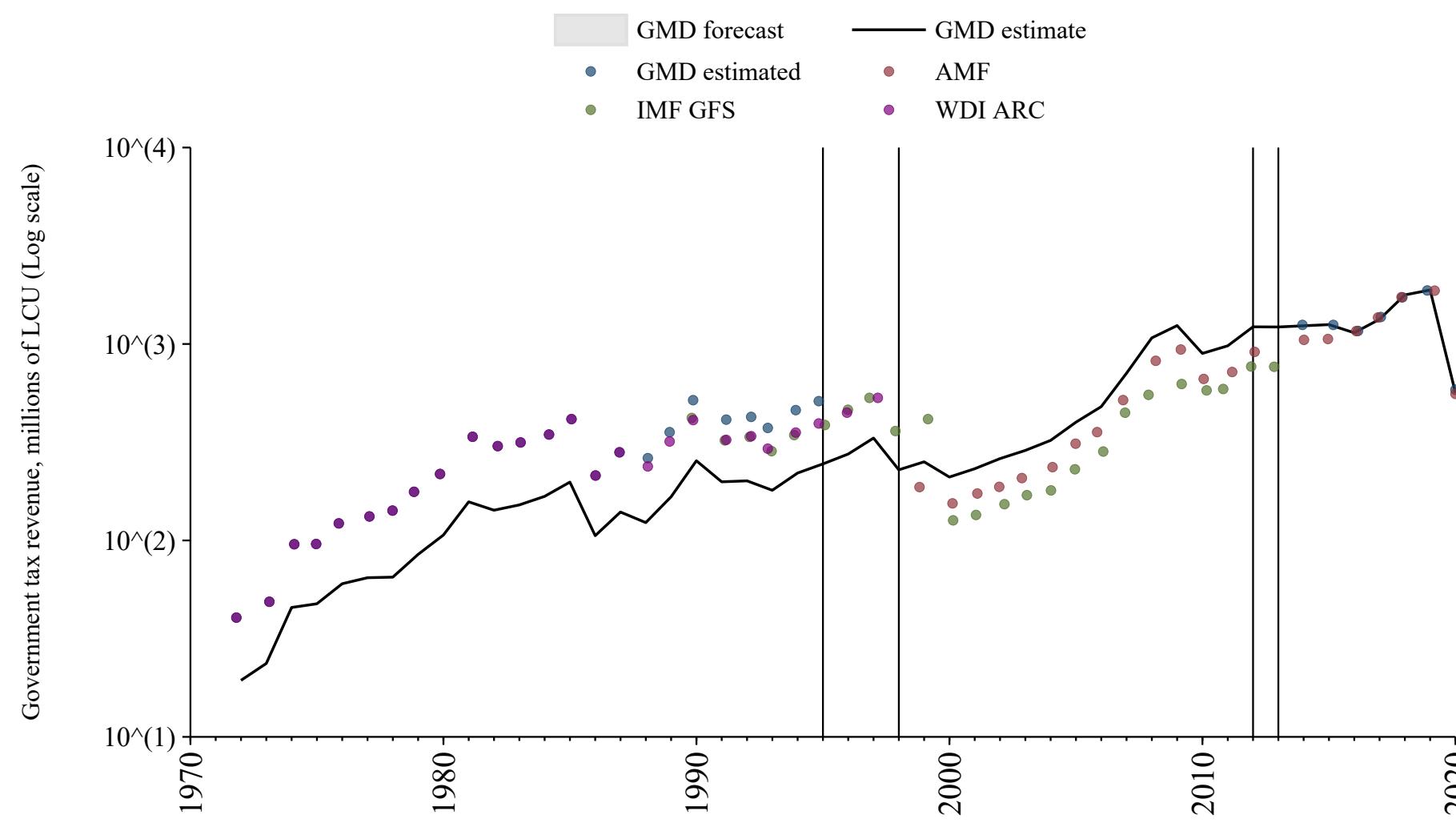
Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1851 - 1860	Spliced using overlapping data in 1861: (ratio = 94.6%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1861 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 97.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 108.1%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1946 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



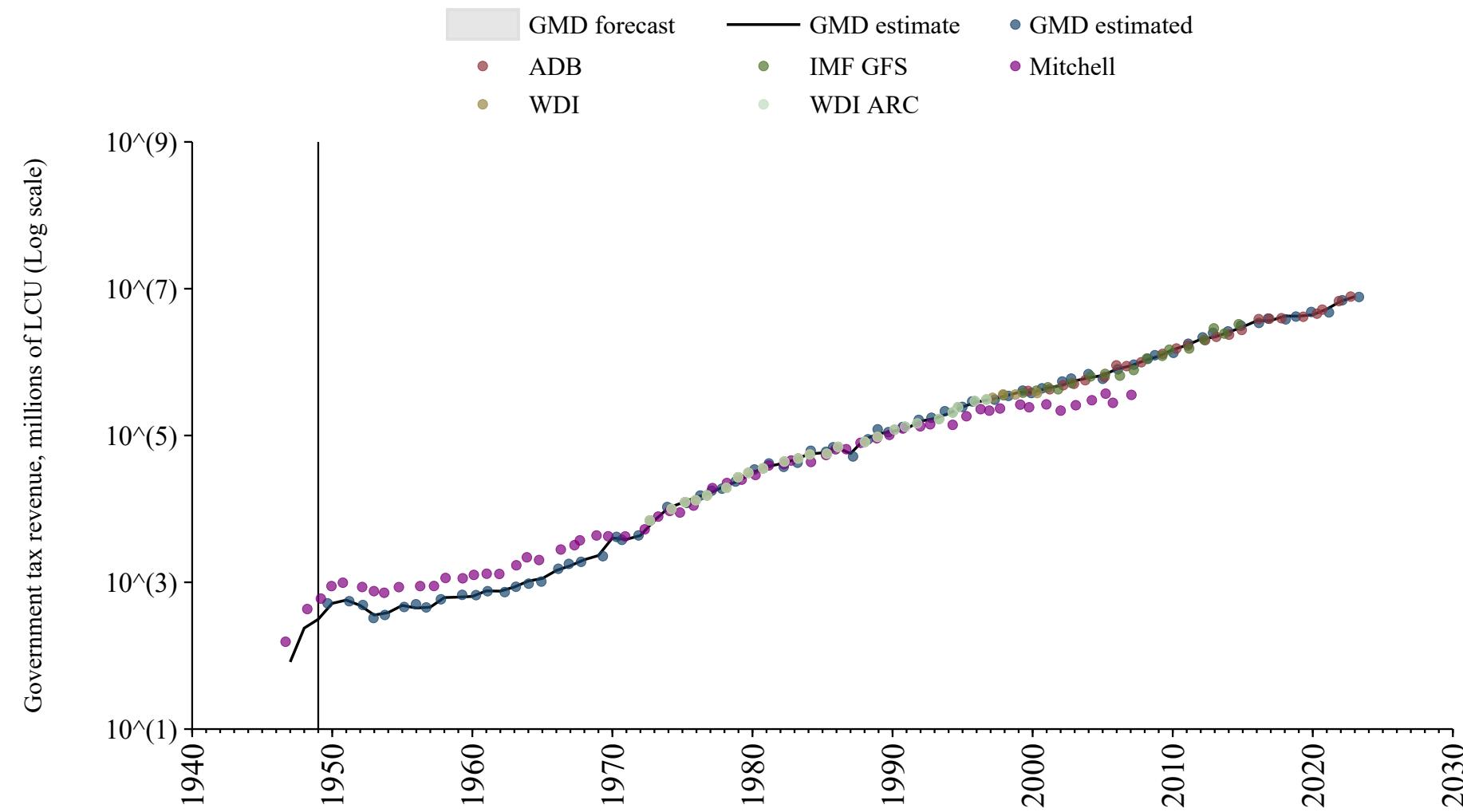
Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1972 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 47.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1996 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 62.2%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 134.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 159.4%).
Müller et al. (2025)	2014 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



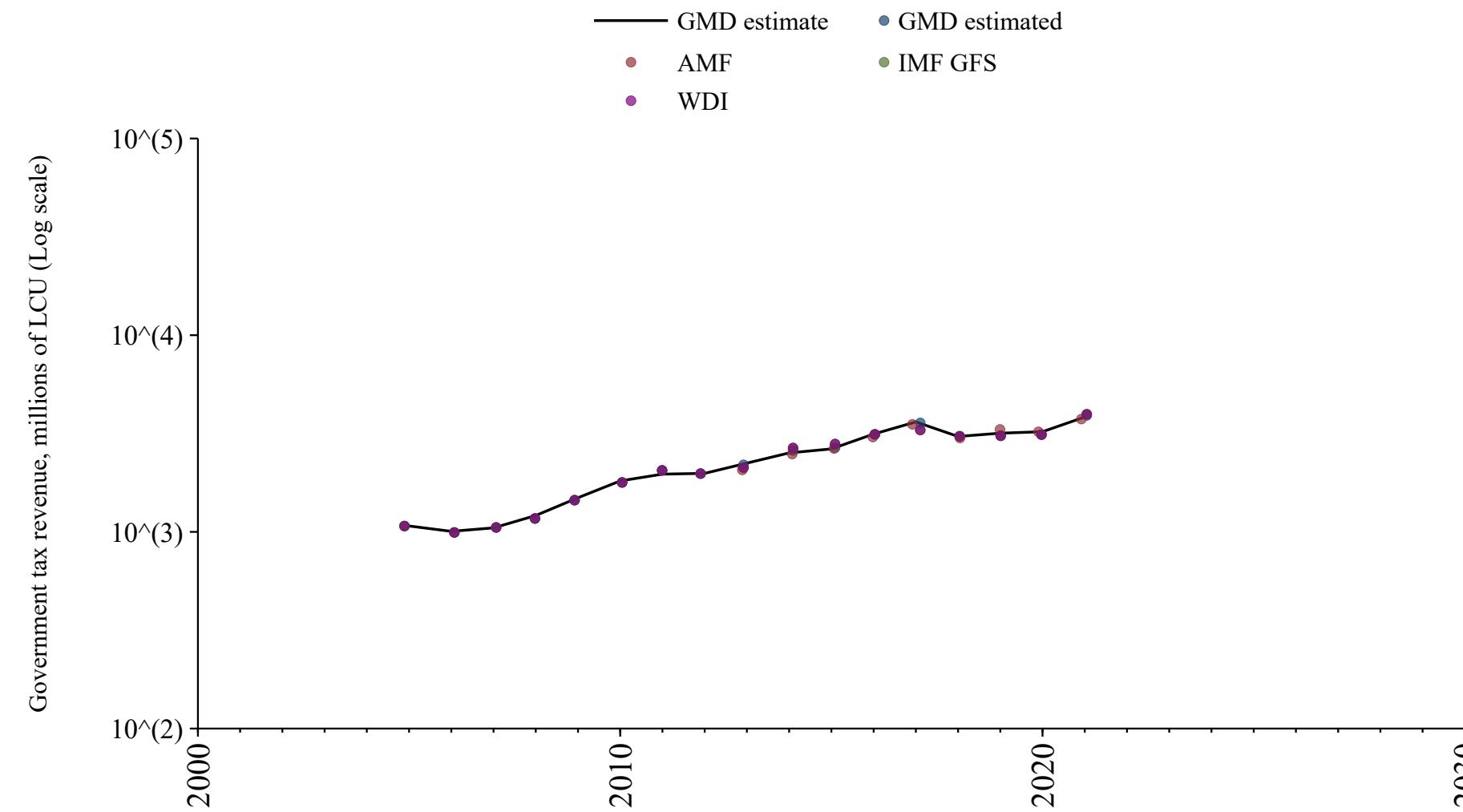
Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 53%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1950 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



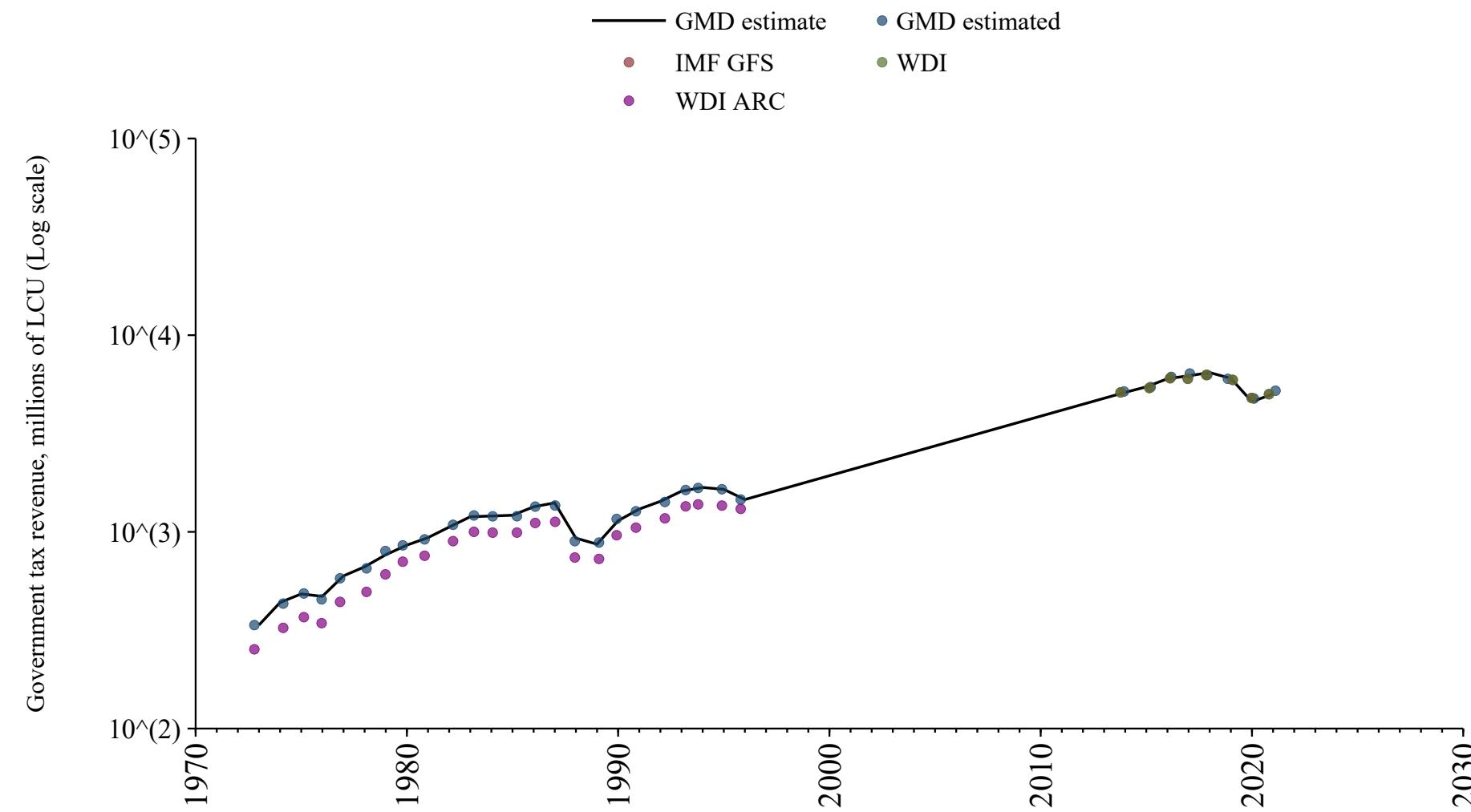
Palestine

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	2005 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



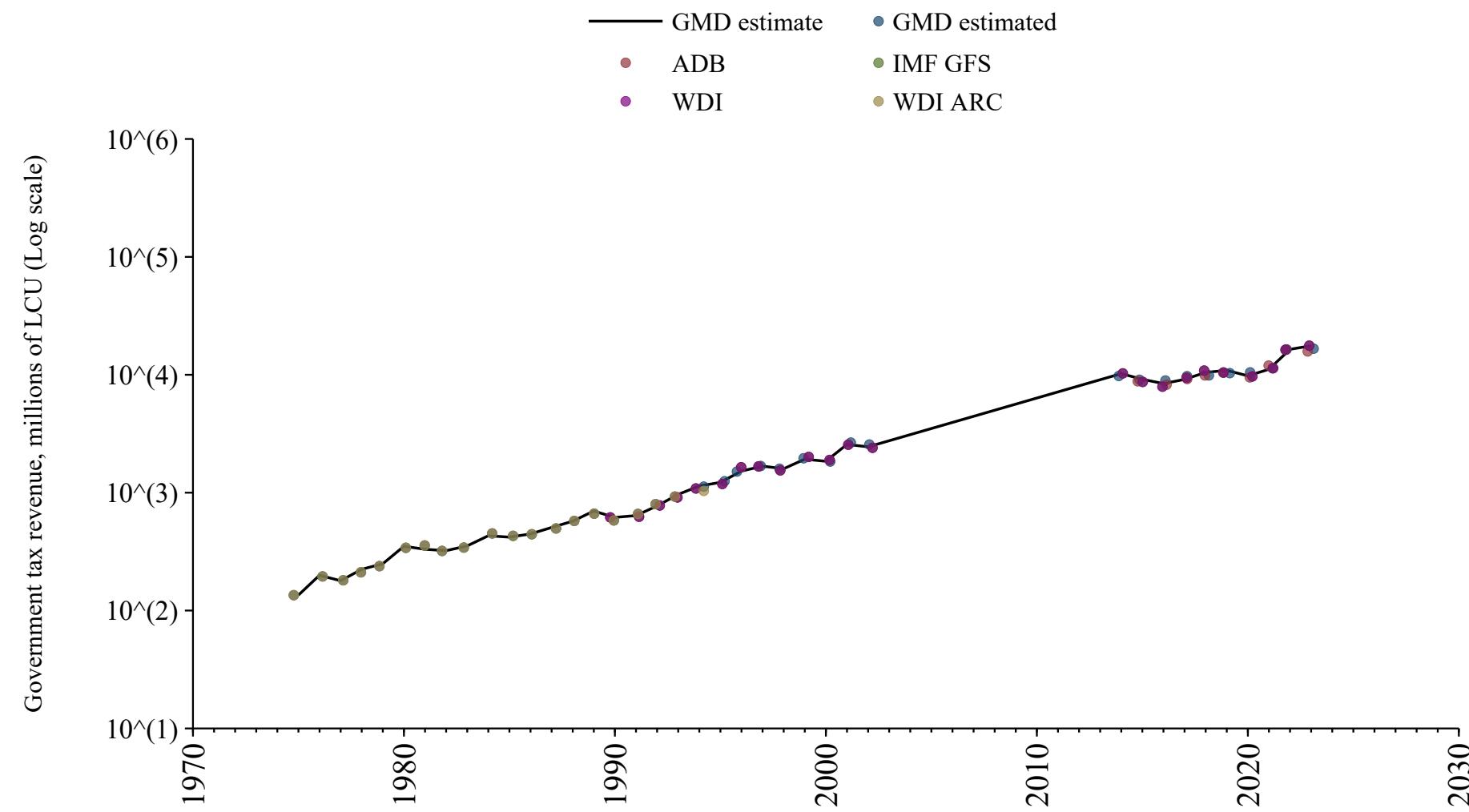
Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1973 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



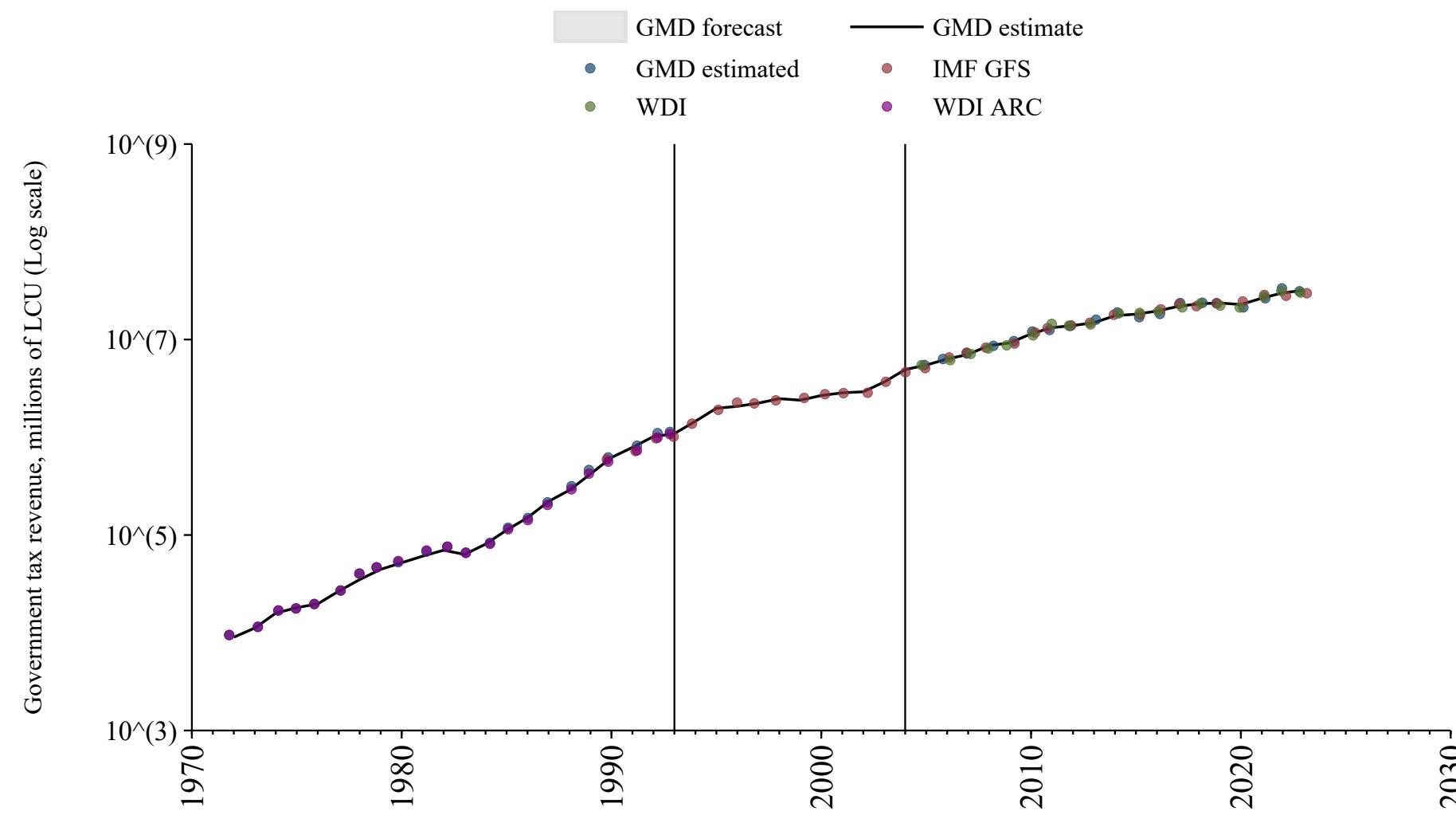
Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1975 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



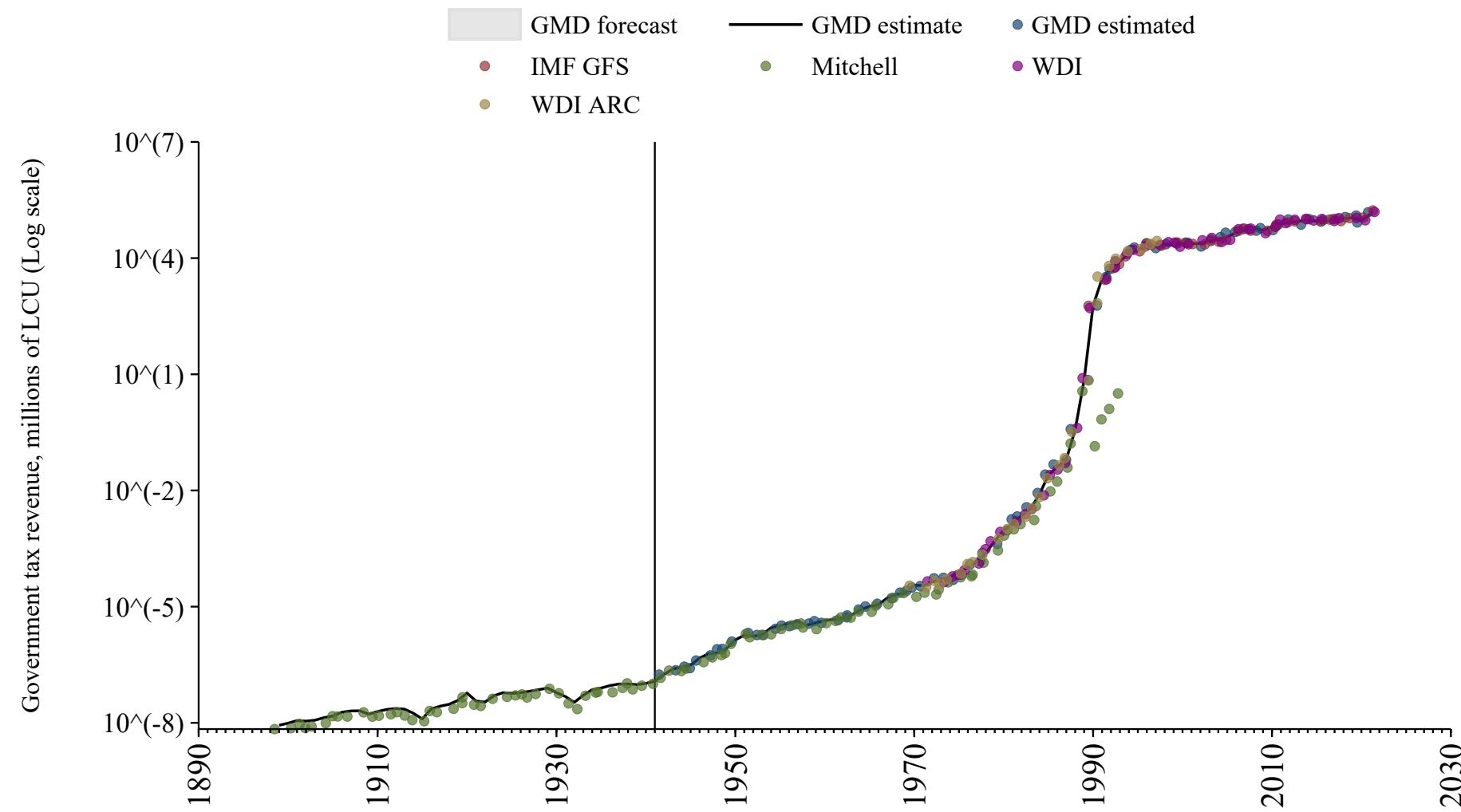
Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1972 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 94.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1994 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
Müller et al. (2025)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



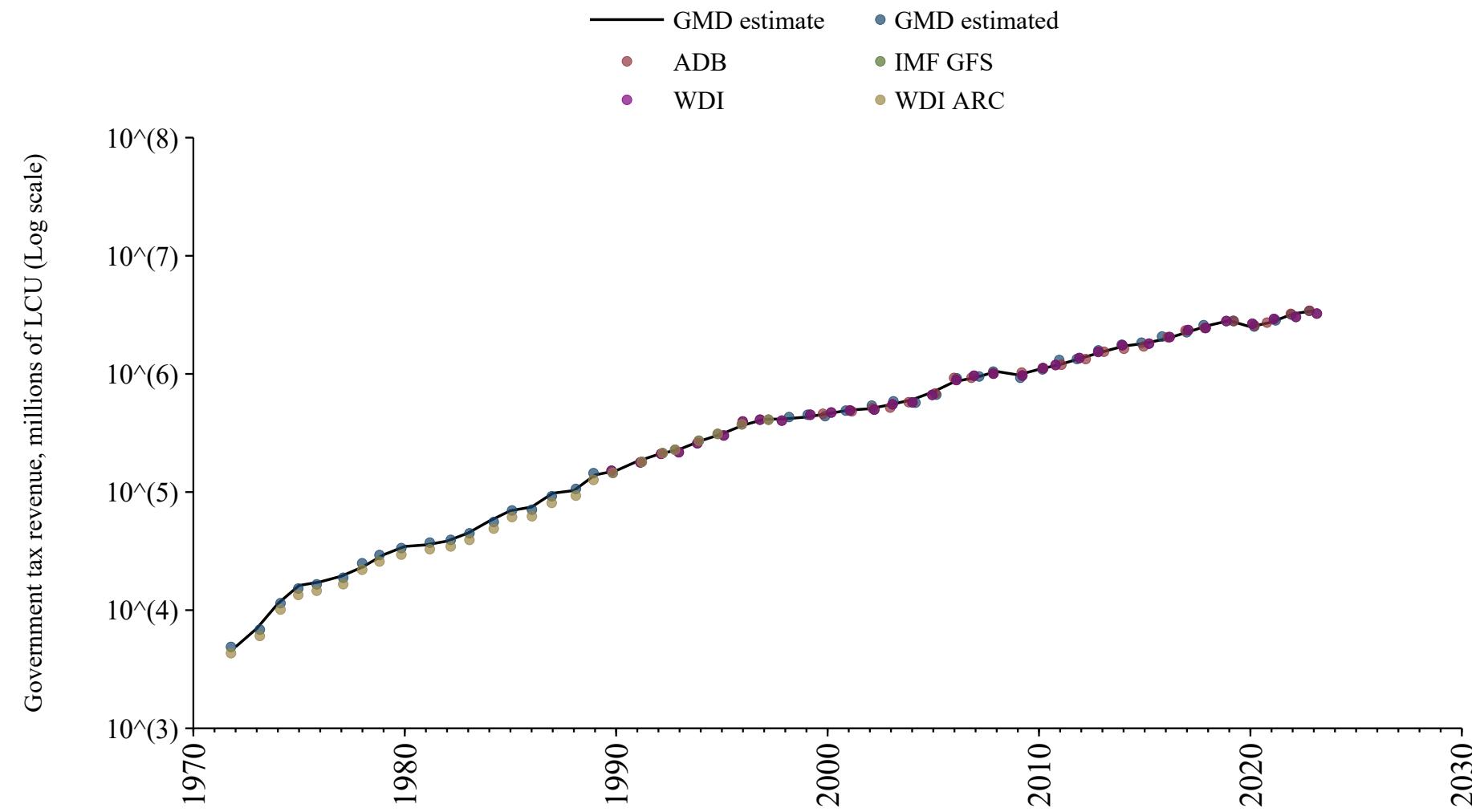
Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1899 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = 125.9%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1942 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



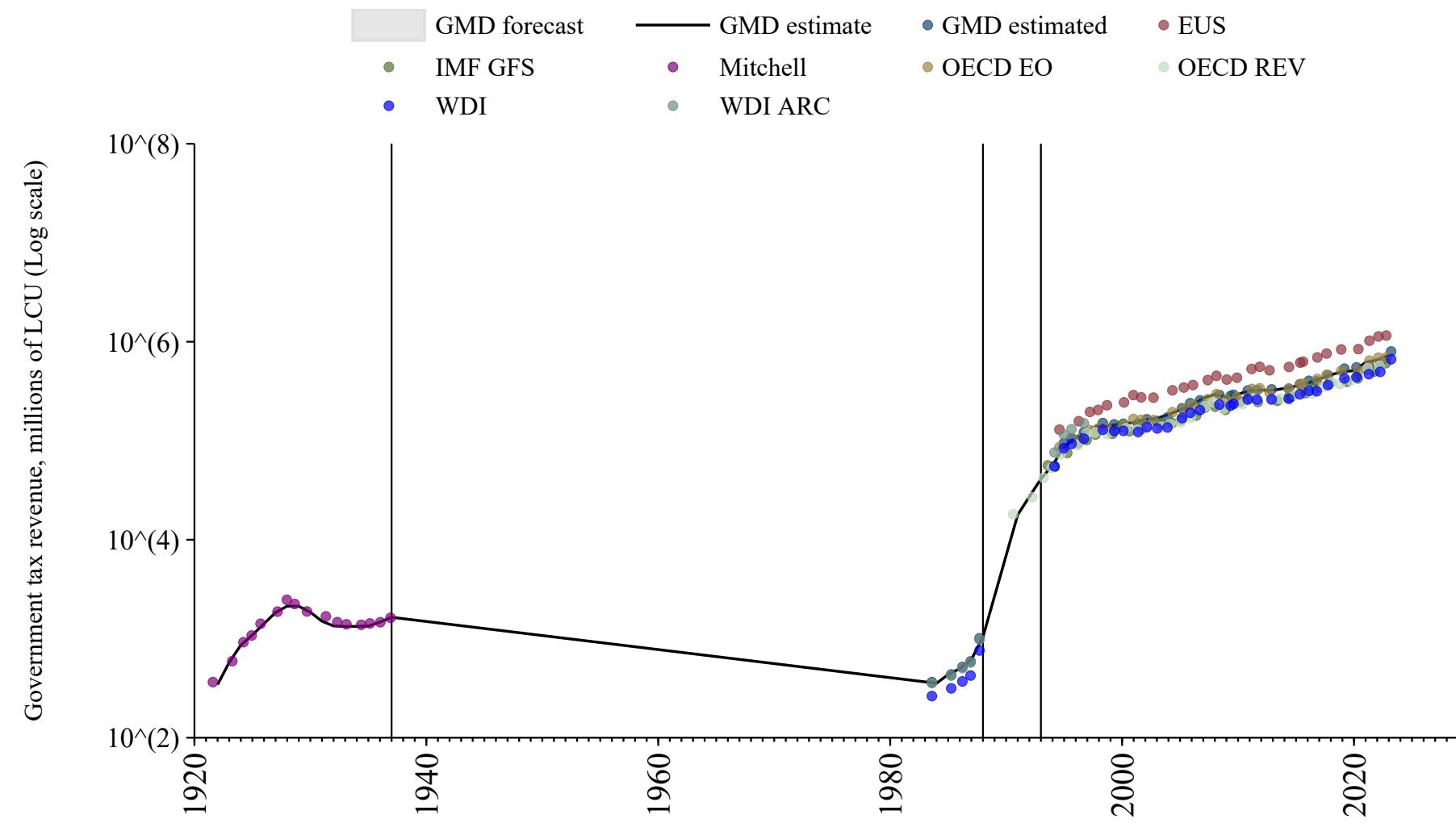
Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1972 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



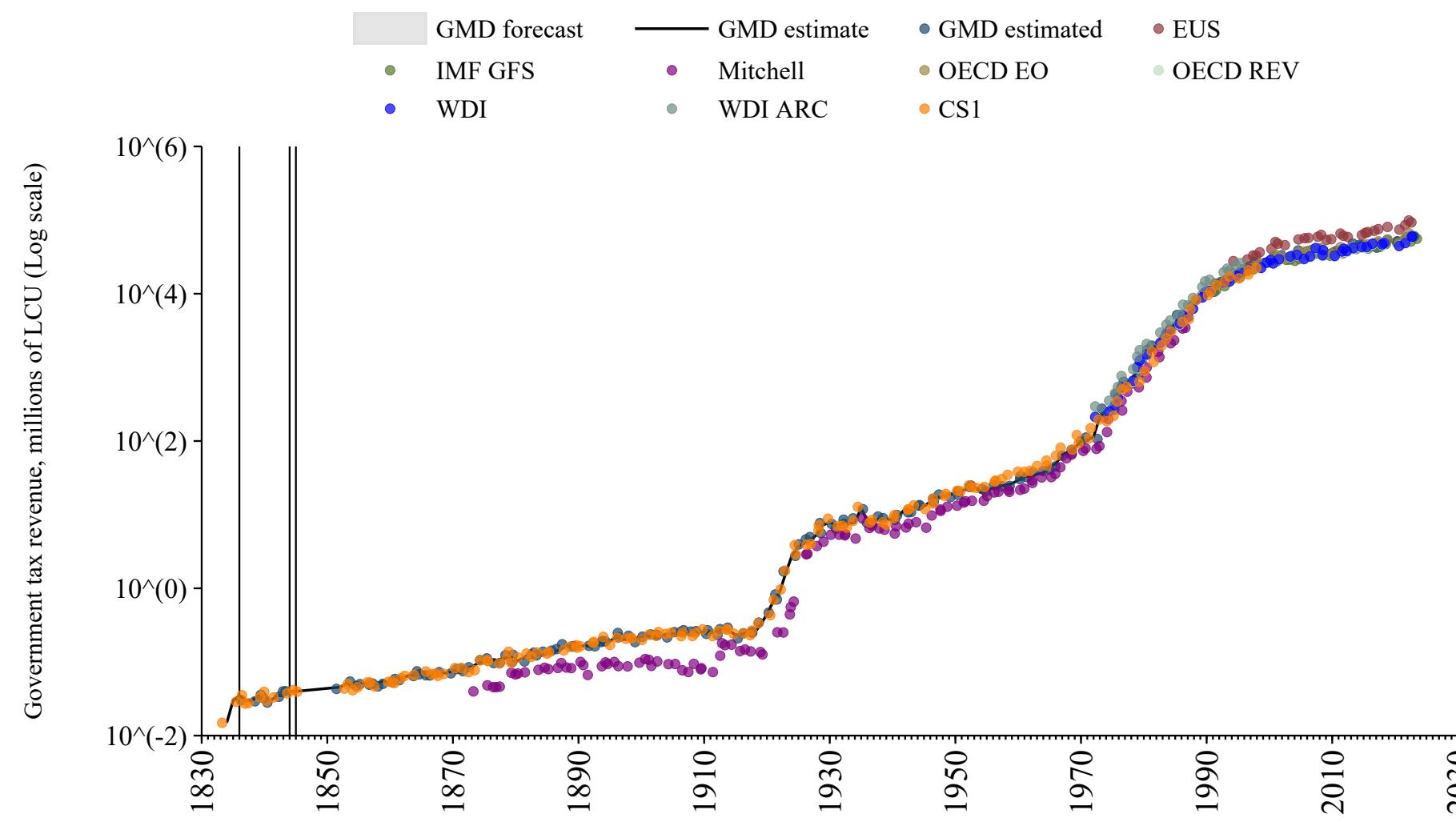
Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1922 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 94.4%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1938 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 97.1%).
OECD (2024)	1989 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 98.6%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



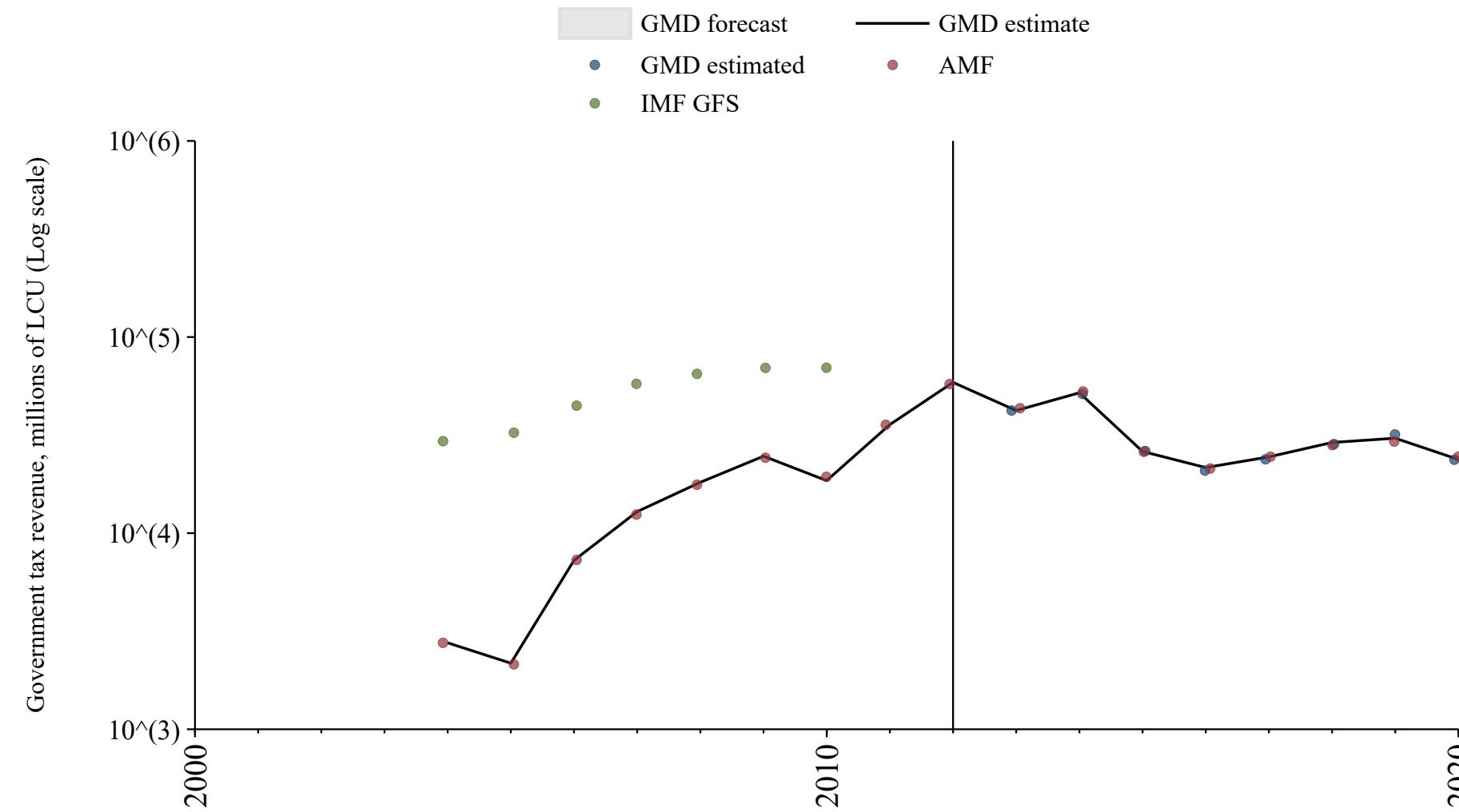
Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Instituto Nacional de Estatística (2001)	1834 - 1836	Spliced using overlapping data in 1837.
Müller et al. (2025)	1837 - 1844	Spliced using overlapping data in 1845: (ratio = 98.7%).
Instituto Nacional de Estatística (2001)	1845 - 1845	Spliced using overlapping data in 1846.
Müller et al. (2025)	1846 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



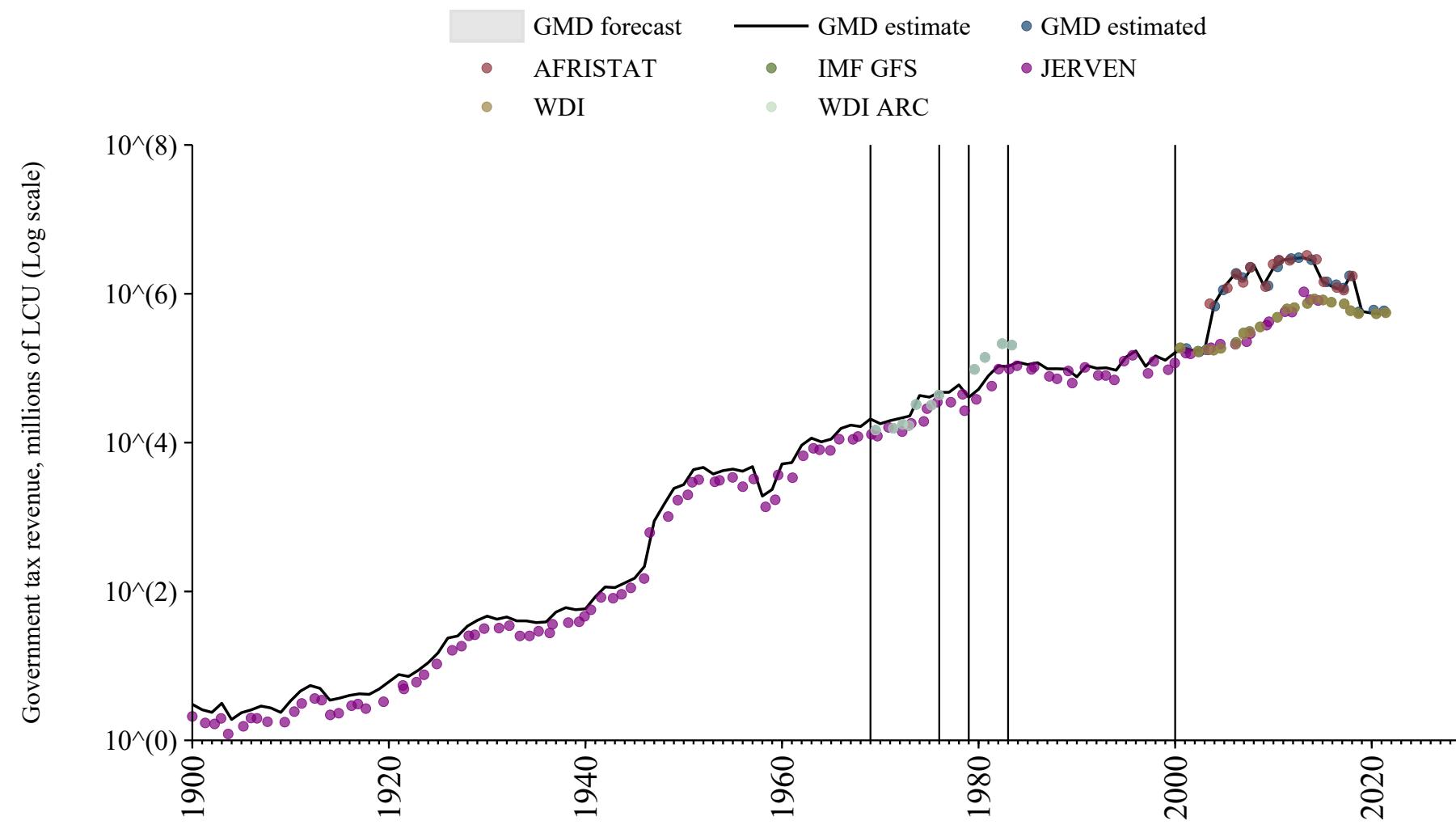
Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2004 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Müller et al. (2025)	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



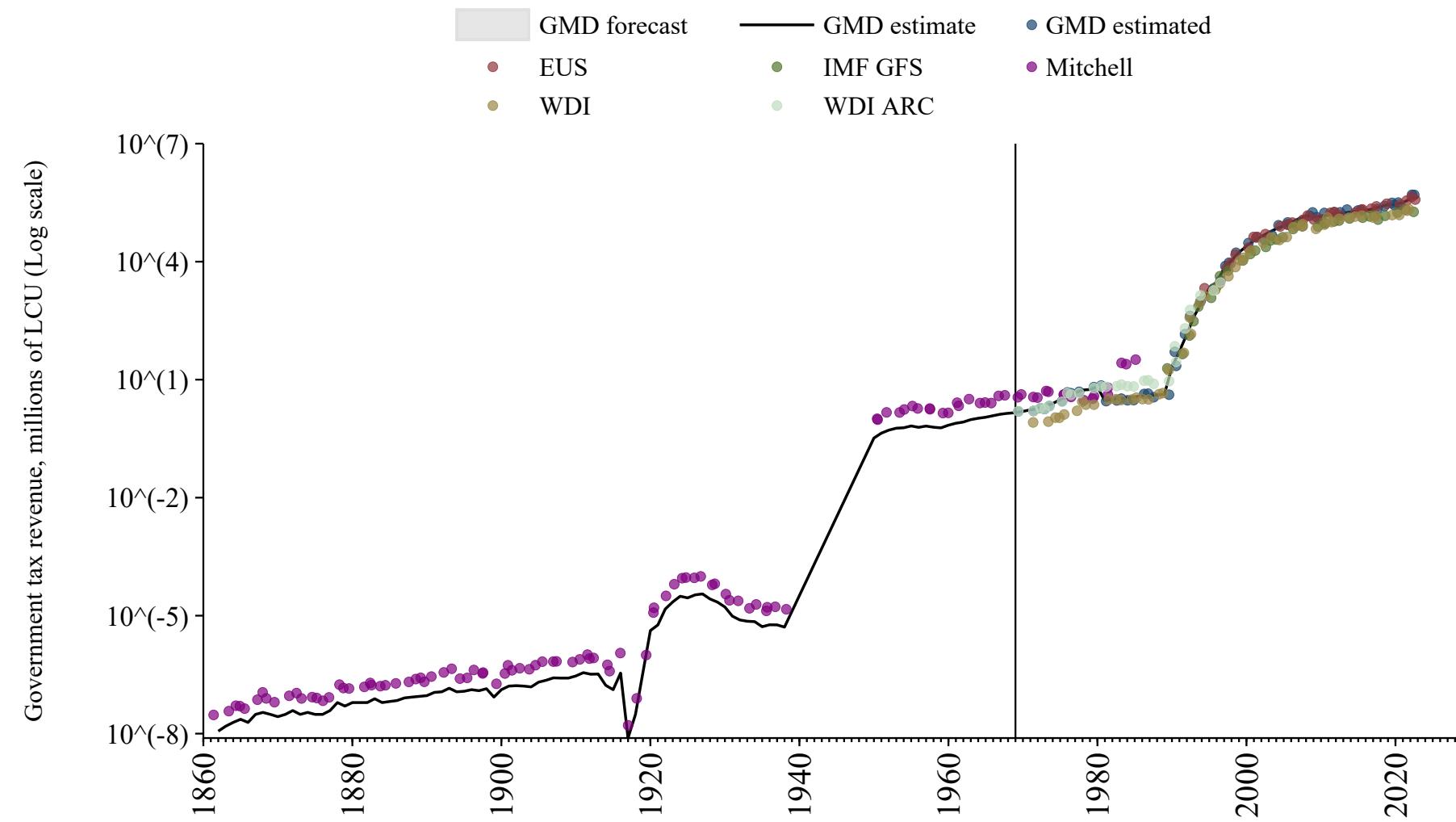
Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 145.1%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1970 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 122.1%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1977 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 142.9%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1980 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 53.6%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1984 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 120.9%).
Müller et al. (2025)	2001 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



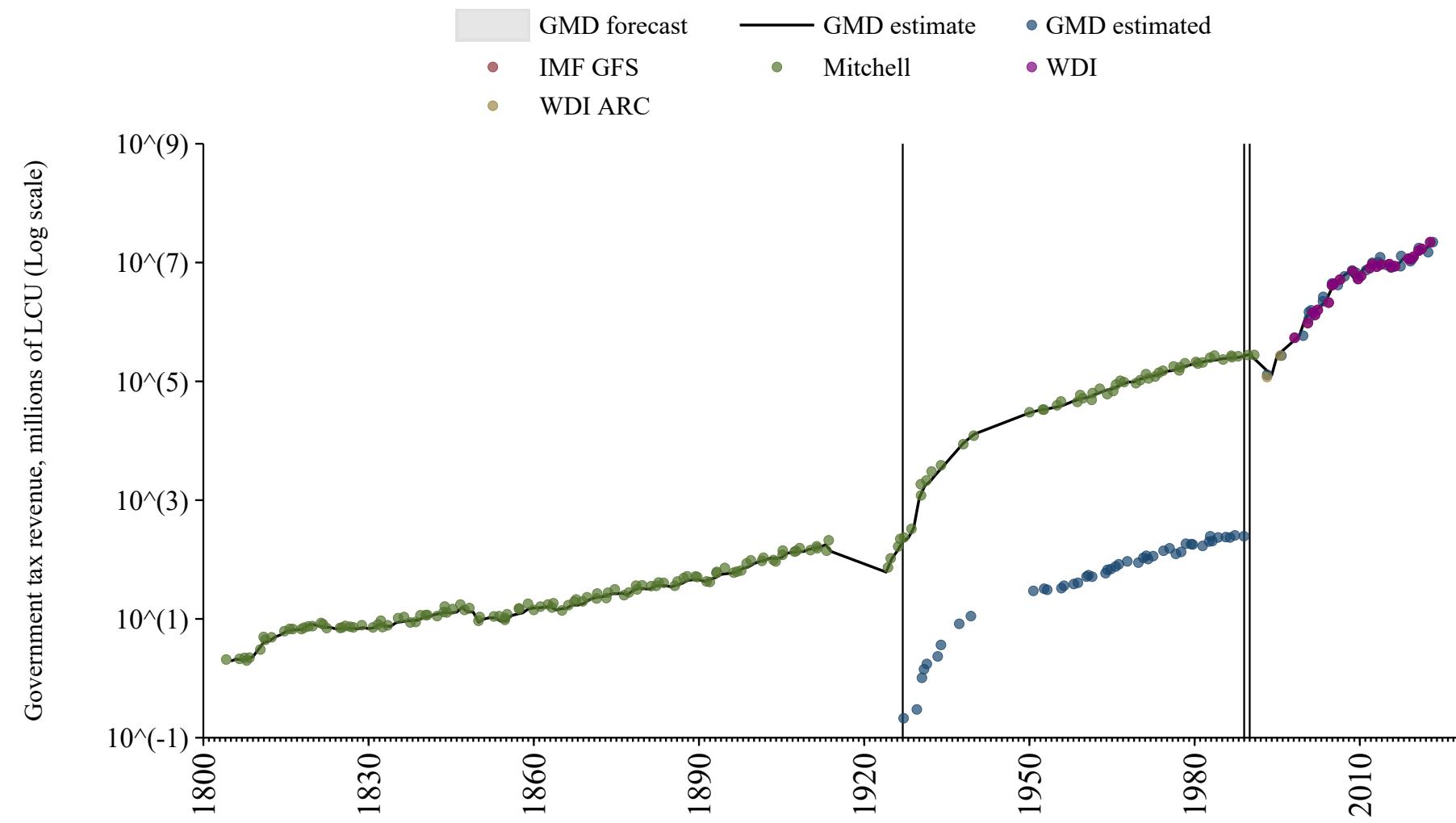
Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1862 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 38.6%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



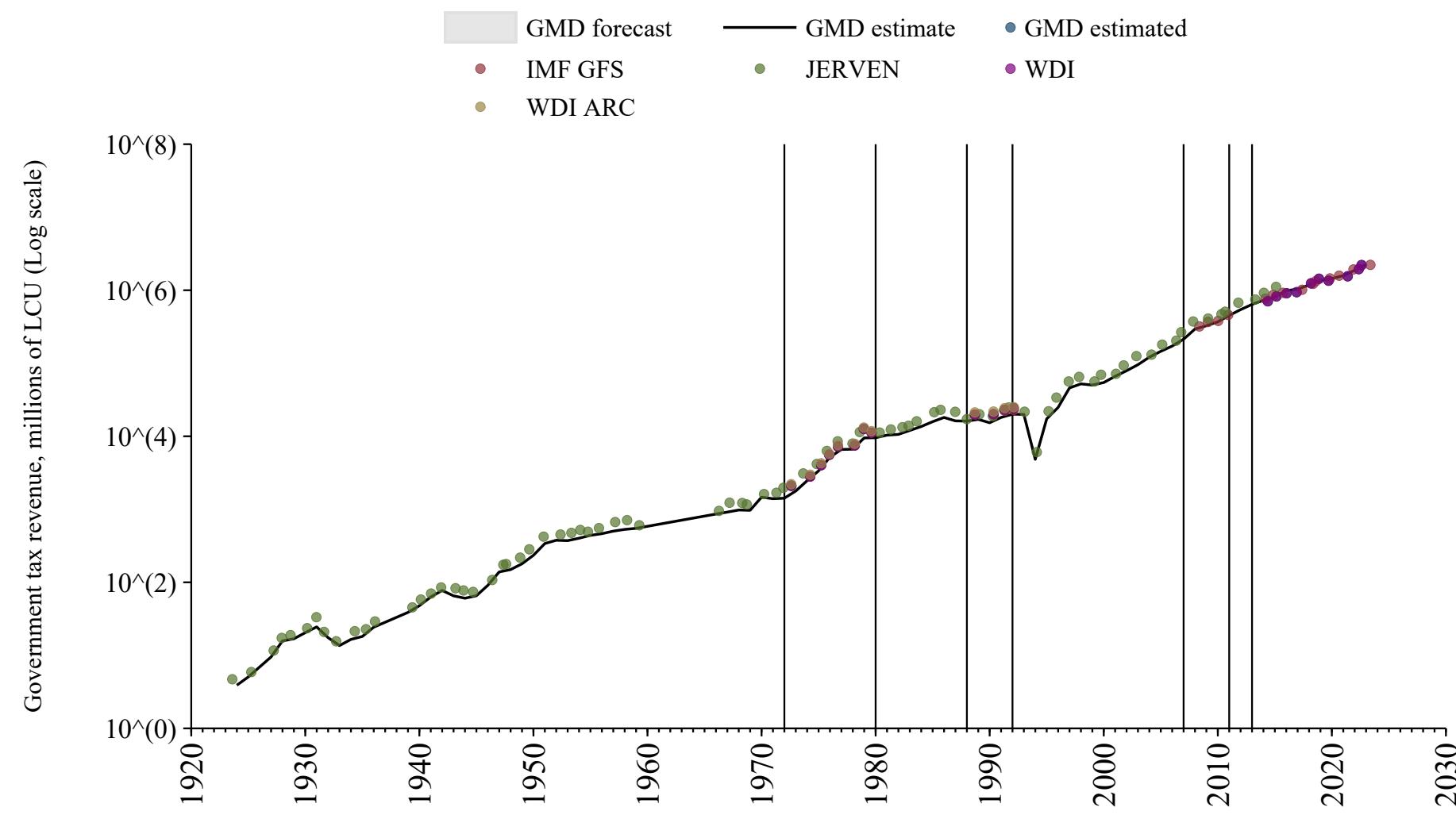
Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1805 - 1927	Spliced using overlapping data in 1928: (ratio = 94.5%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1928 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 108499.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
Müller et al. (2025)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



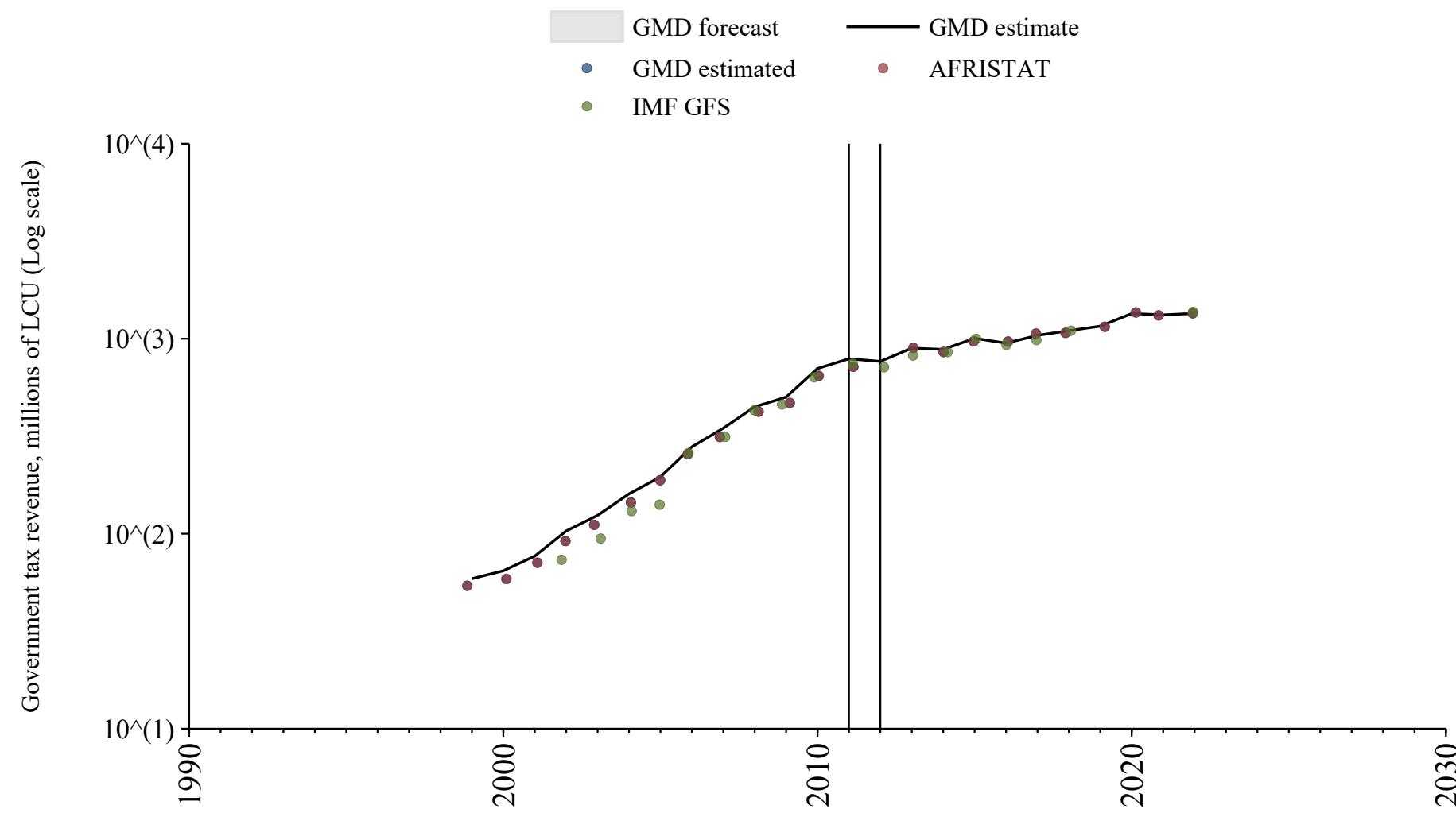
Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1924 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 82.8%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1973 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 84.6%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1981 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 84.4%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1989 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 81.7%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1993 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 83.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2008 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 89.4%).
Albers et al. (2023)	2012 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 84.1%).
Müller et al. (2025)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



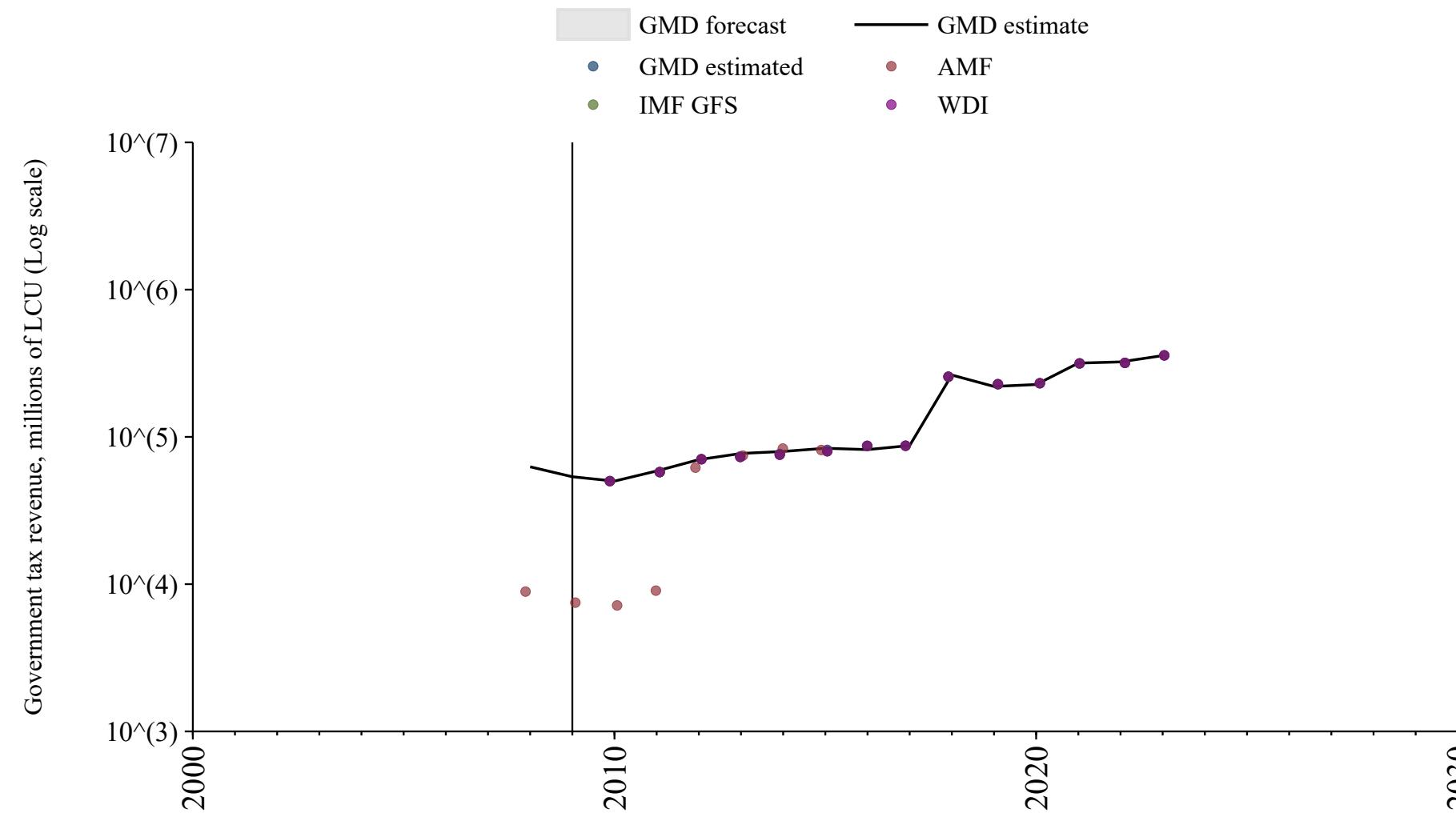
Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1999 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 108.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2012 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 108.7%).
Müller et al. (2025)	2013 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



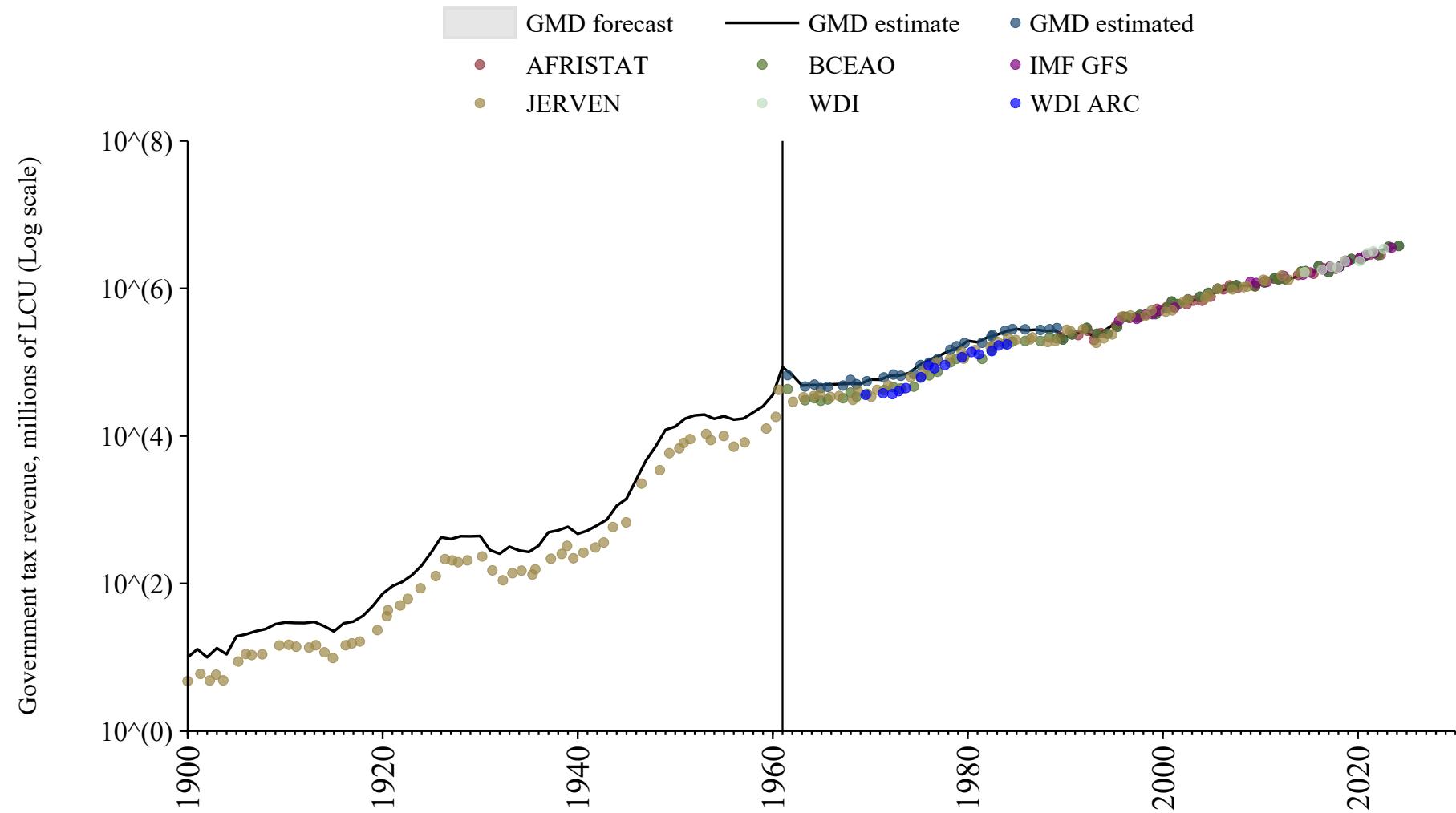
Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2008 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 703.2%).
Müller et al. (2025)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



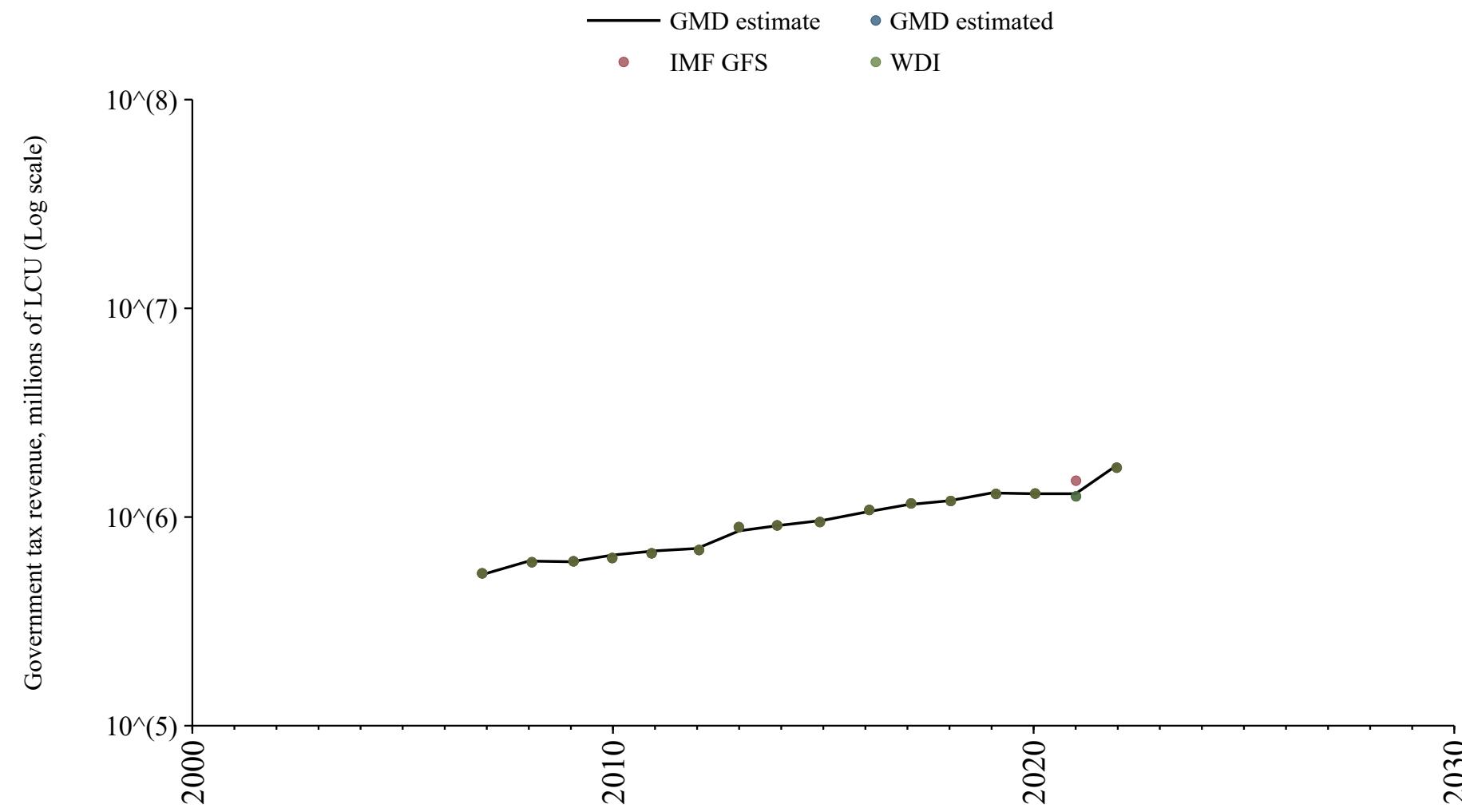
Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 208.9%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1962 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



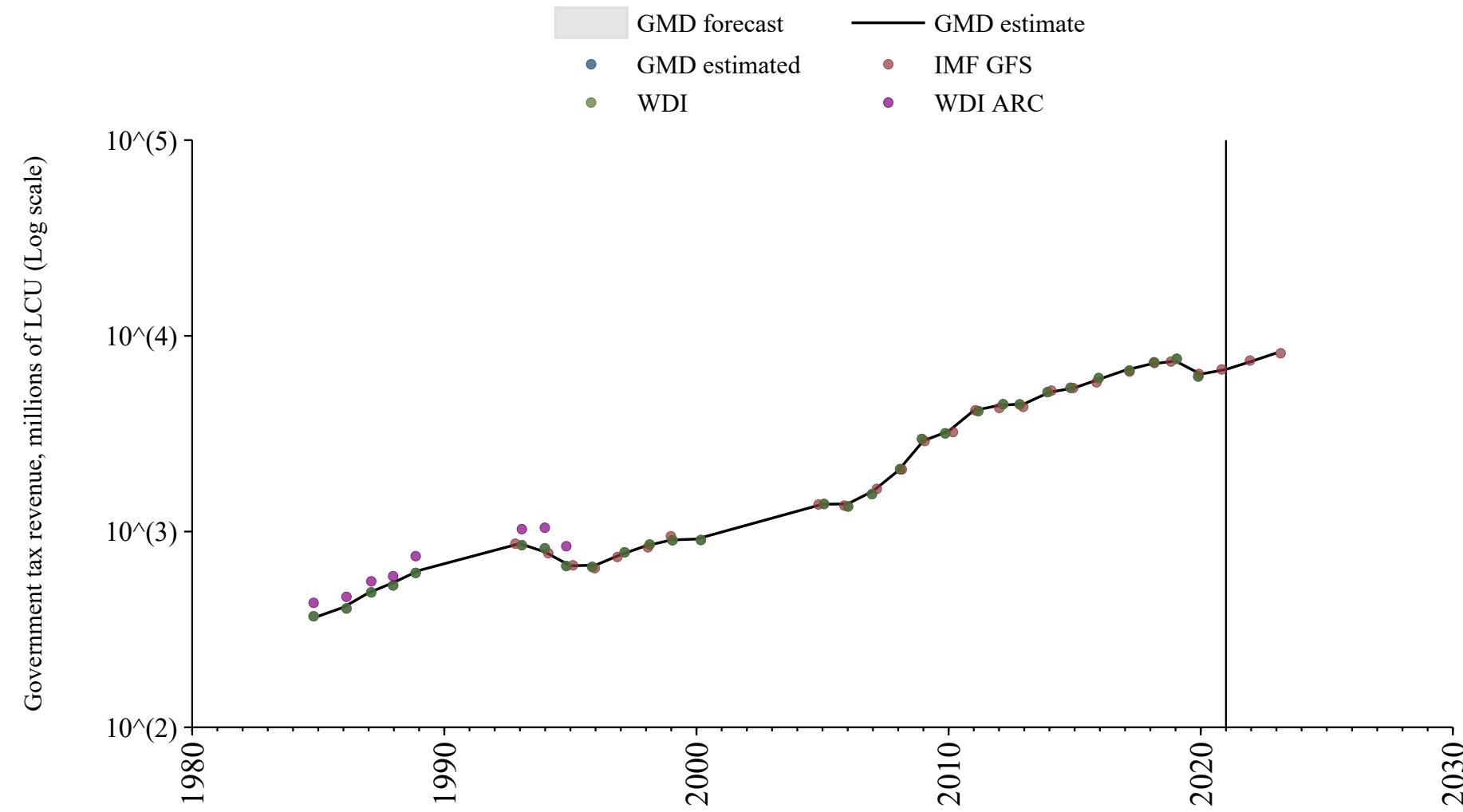
Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	2007 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



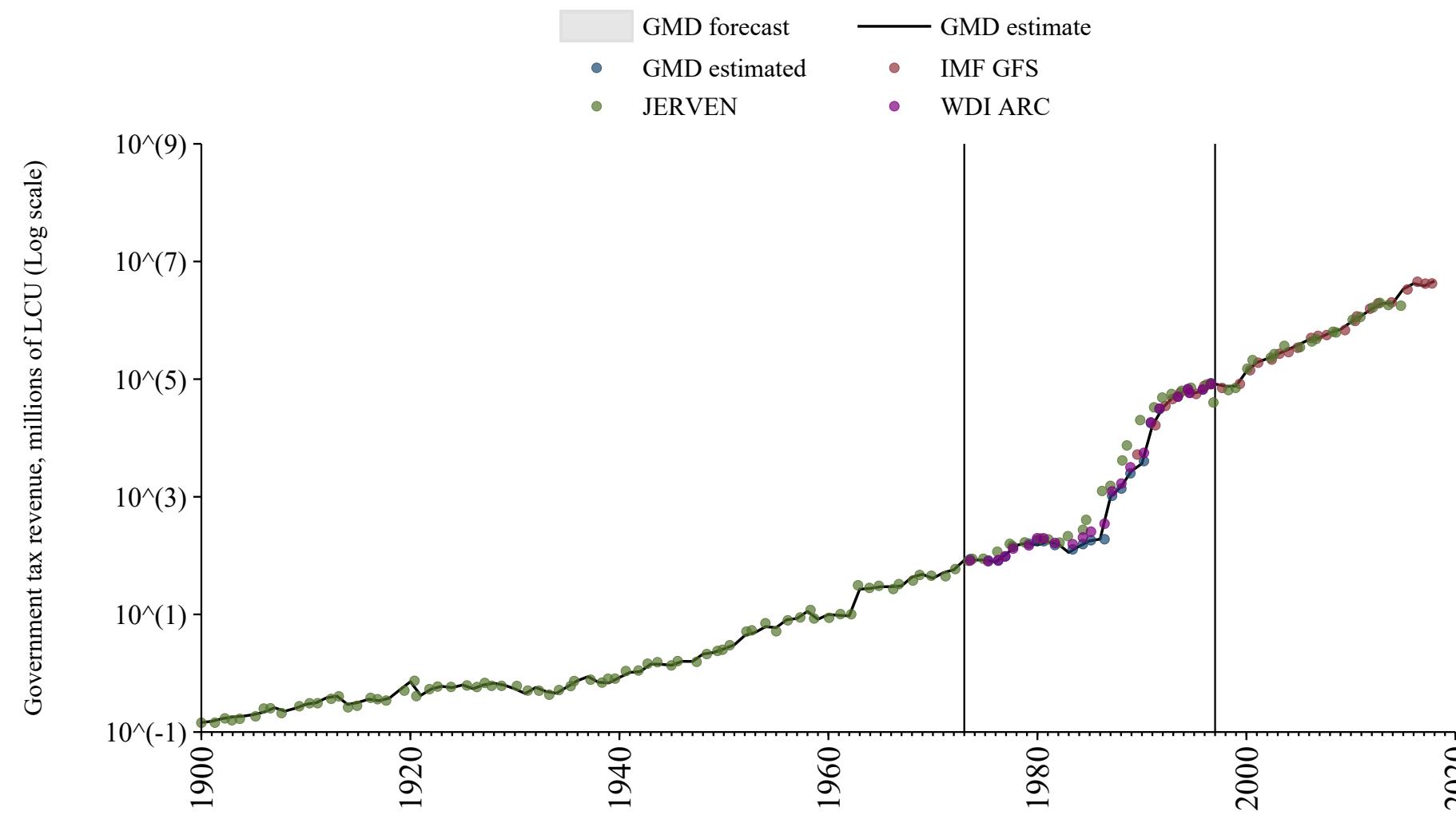
Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1985 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



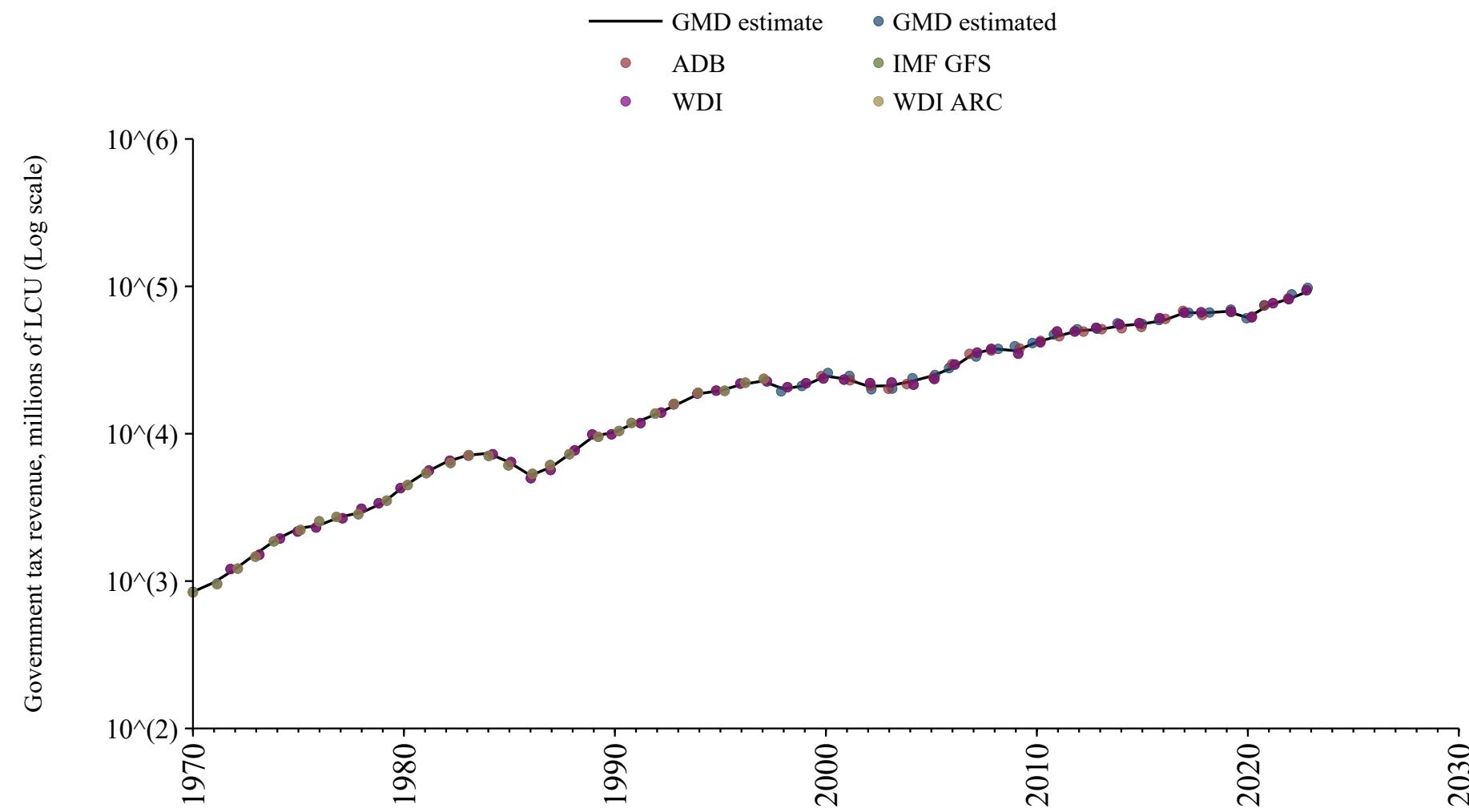
Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 100.9%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1974 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 96.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1998 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.



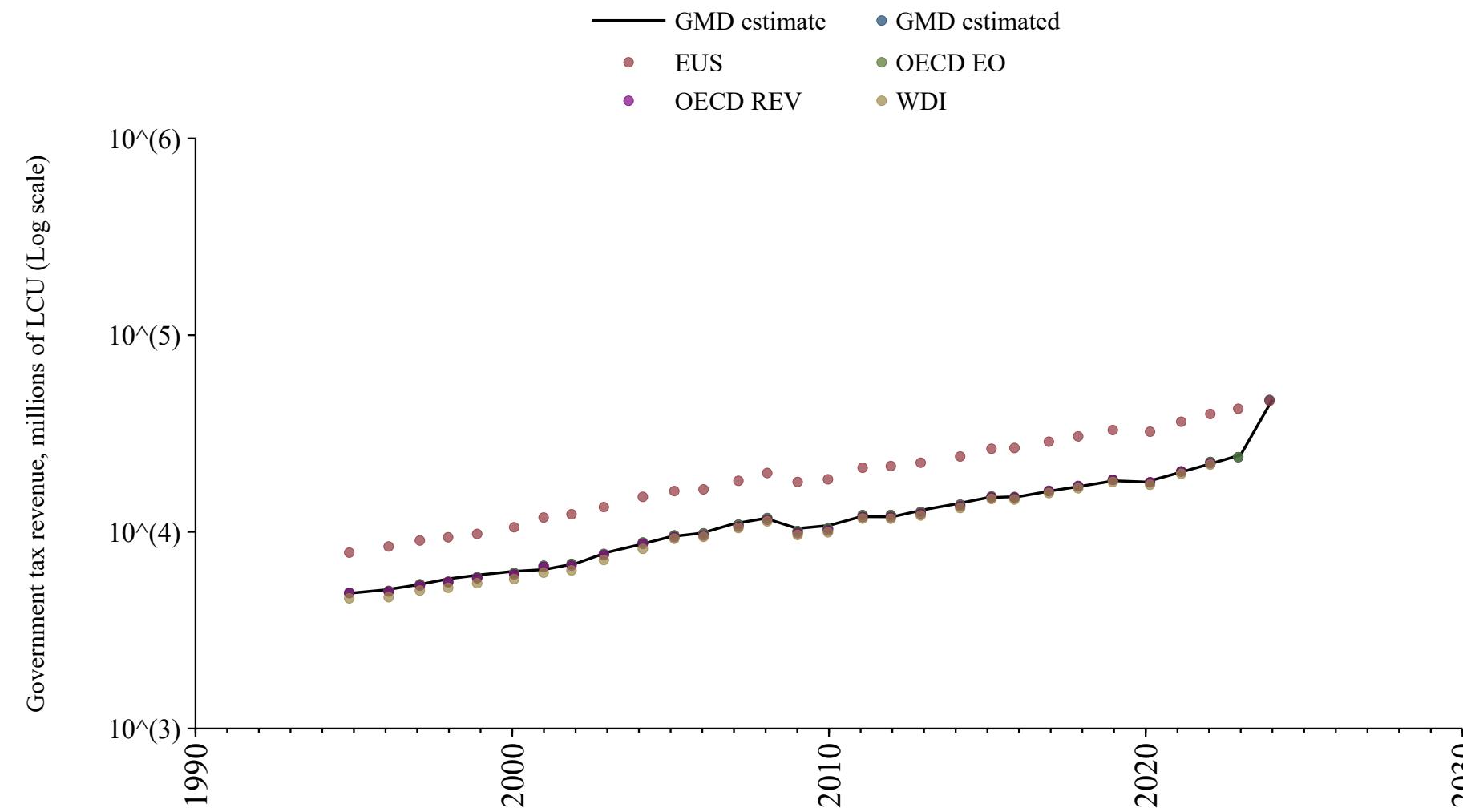
Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



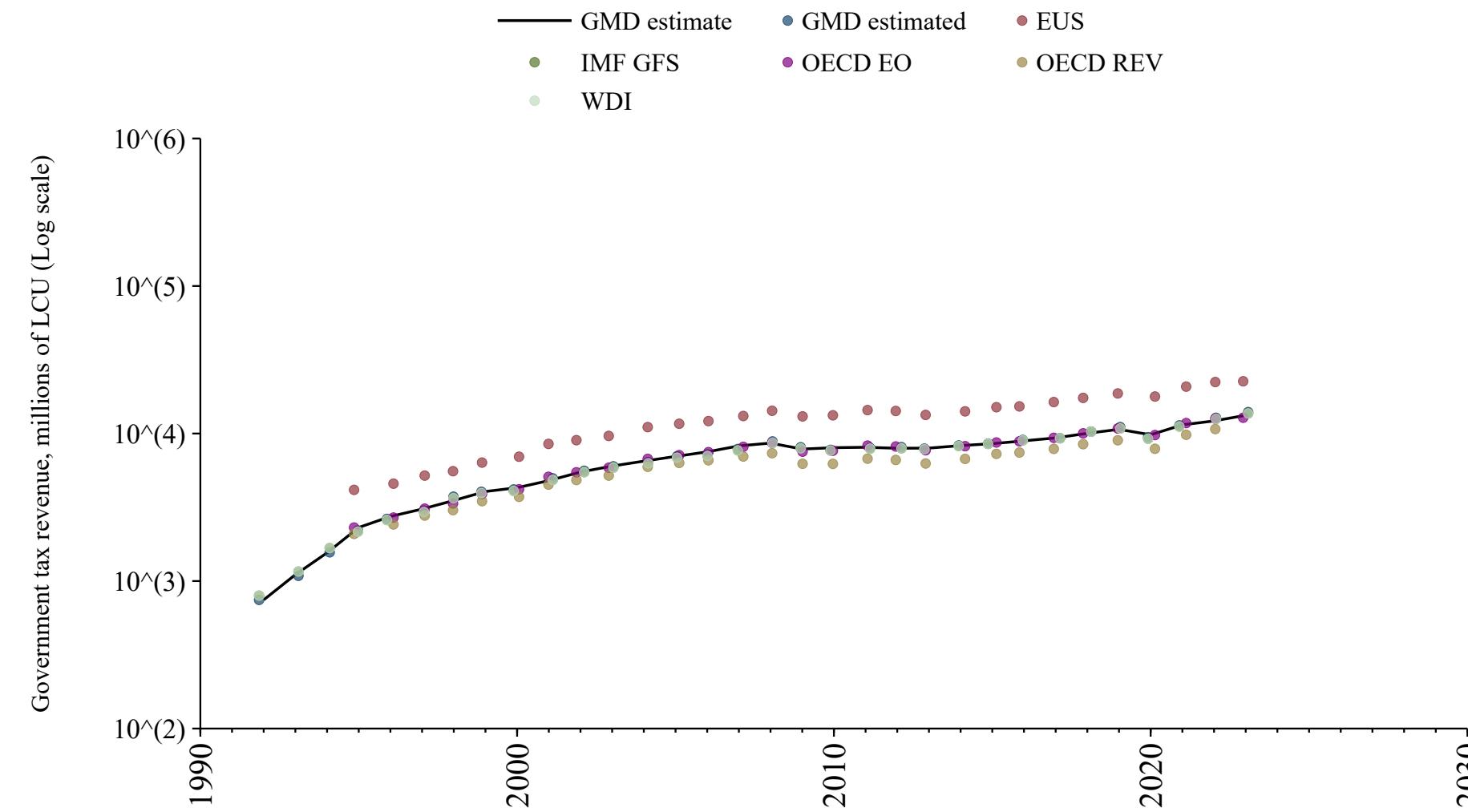
Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



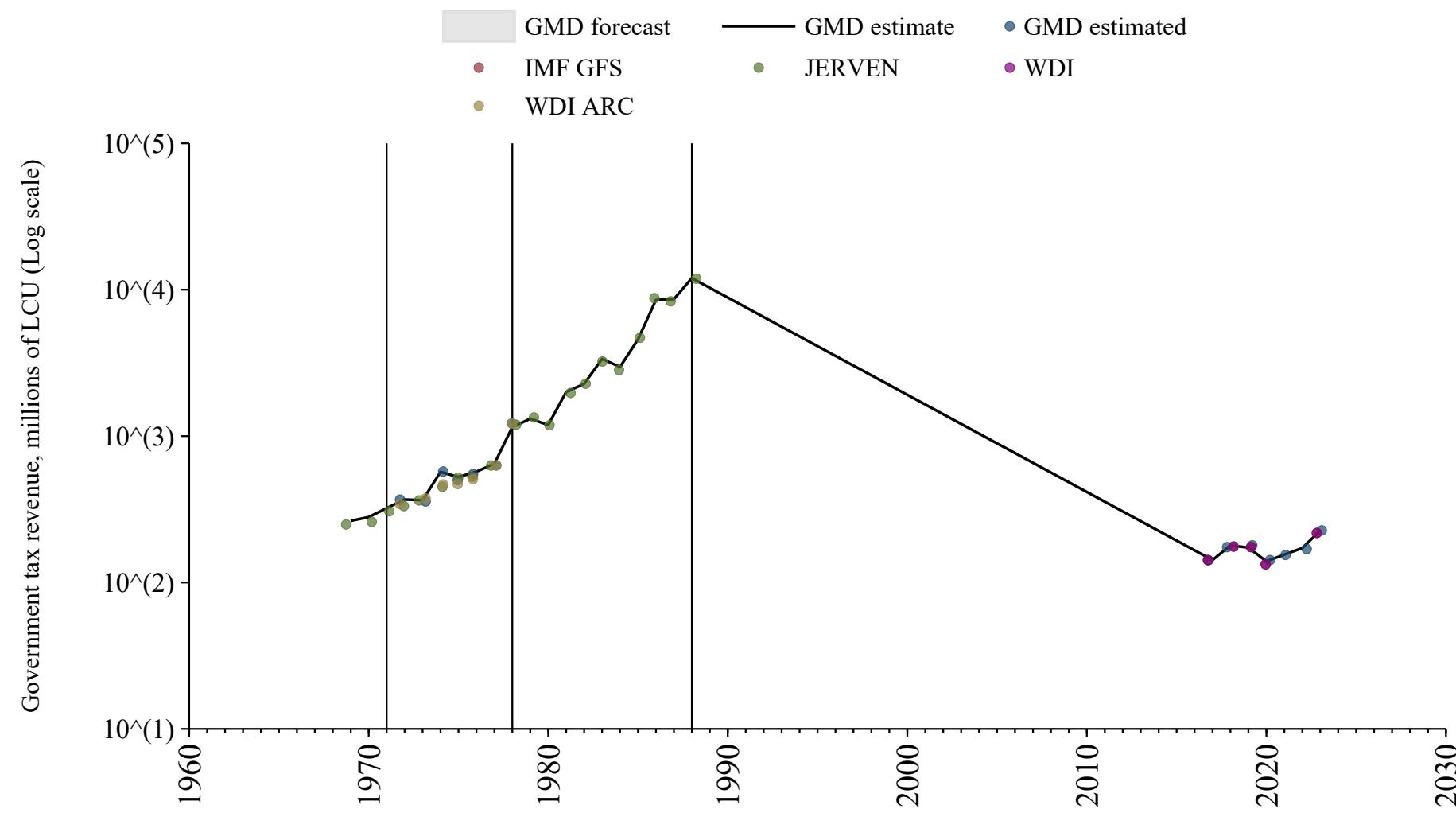
Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



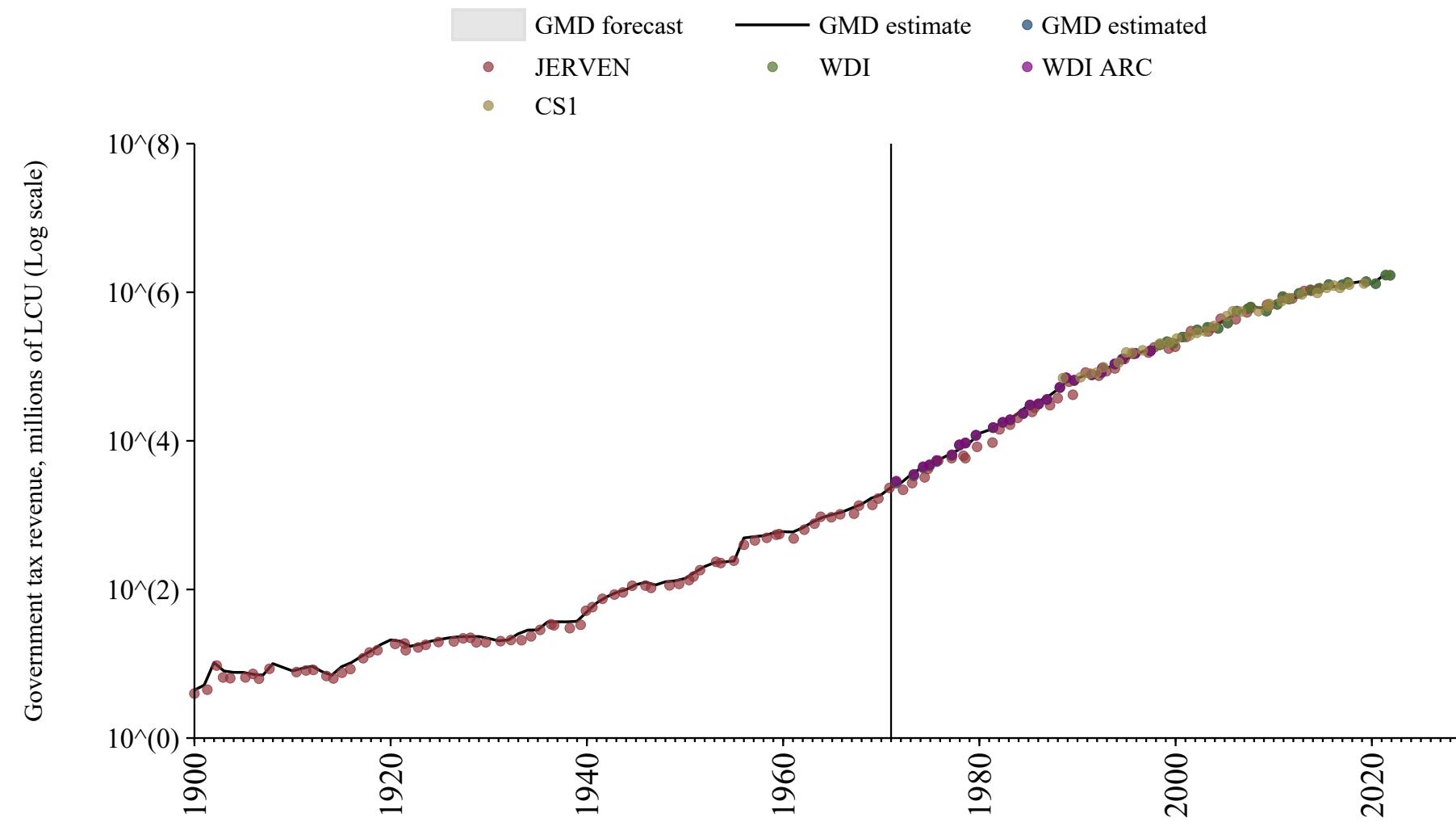
Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1969 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 105.8%)
Müller et al. (2025)	1972 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 100.2%)
Albers et al. (2023)	1979 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989.
Müller et al. (2025)	1989 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



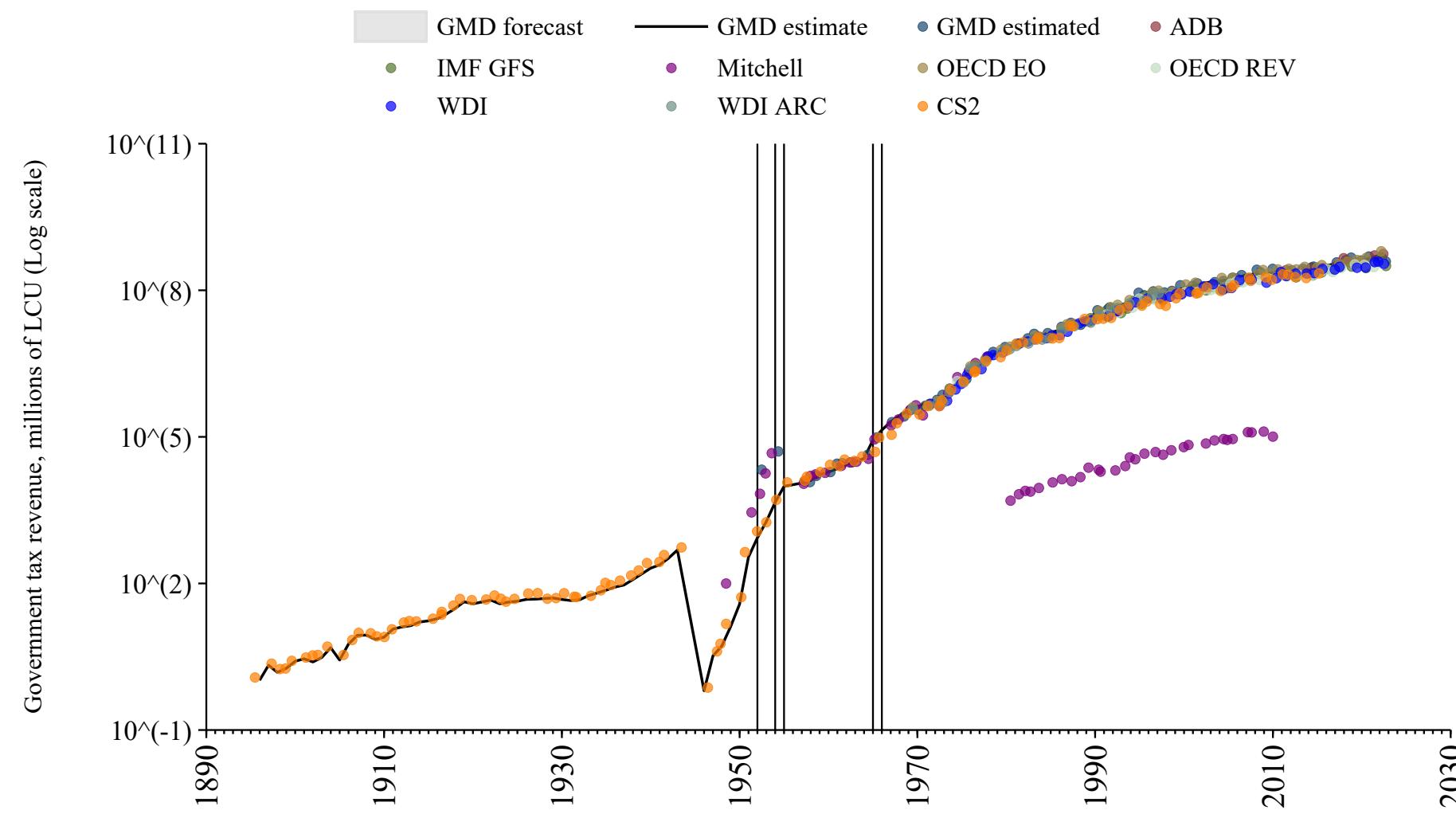
South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 111.2%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1972 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



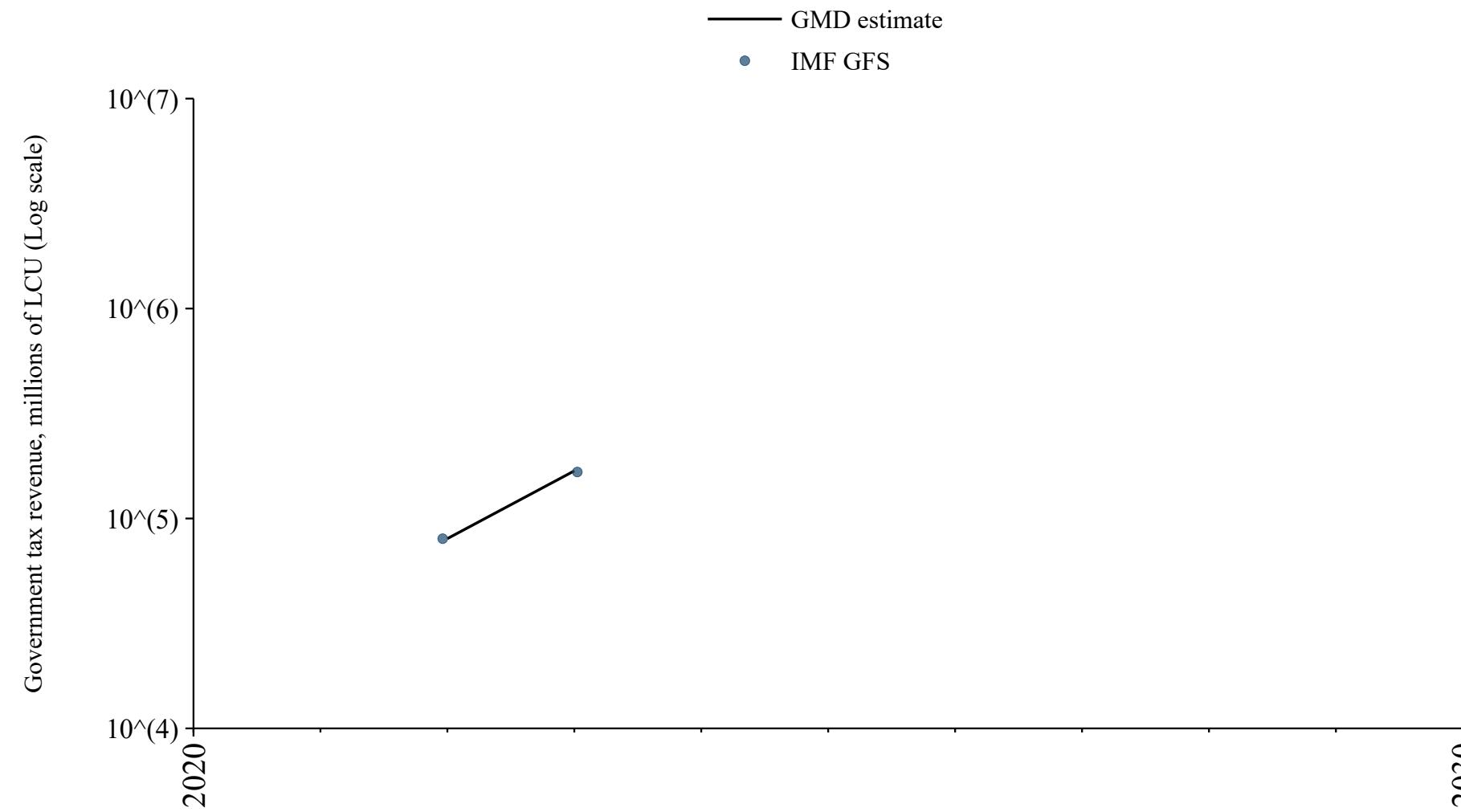
South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Cha et al. (2022)	1896 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 87.7%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1953 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 8.6%).
Cha et al. (2022)	1955 - 1955	Spliced using overlapping data in 1956: (ratio = 88%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1956 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 93.8%).
Cha et al. (2022)	1966 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 157.4%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1967 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



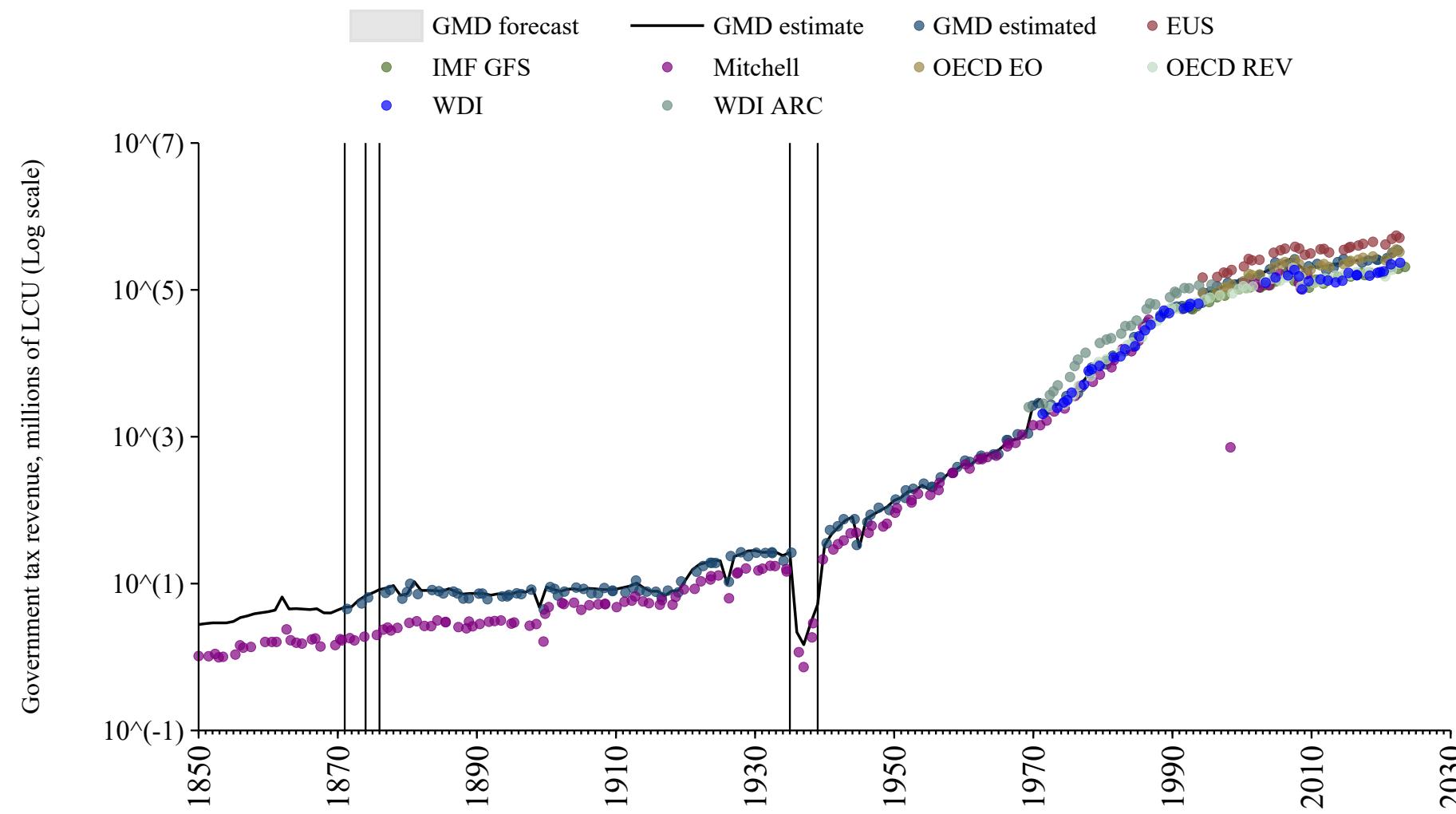
South Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



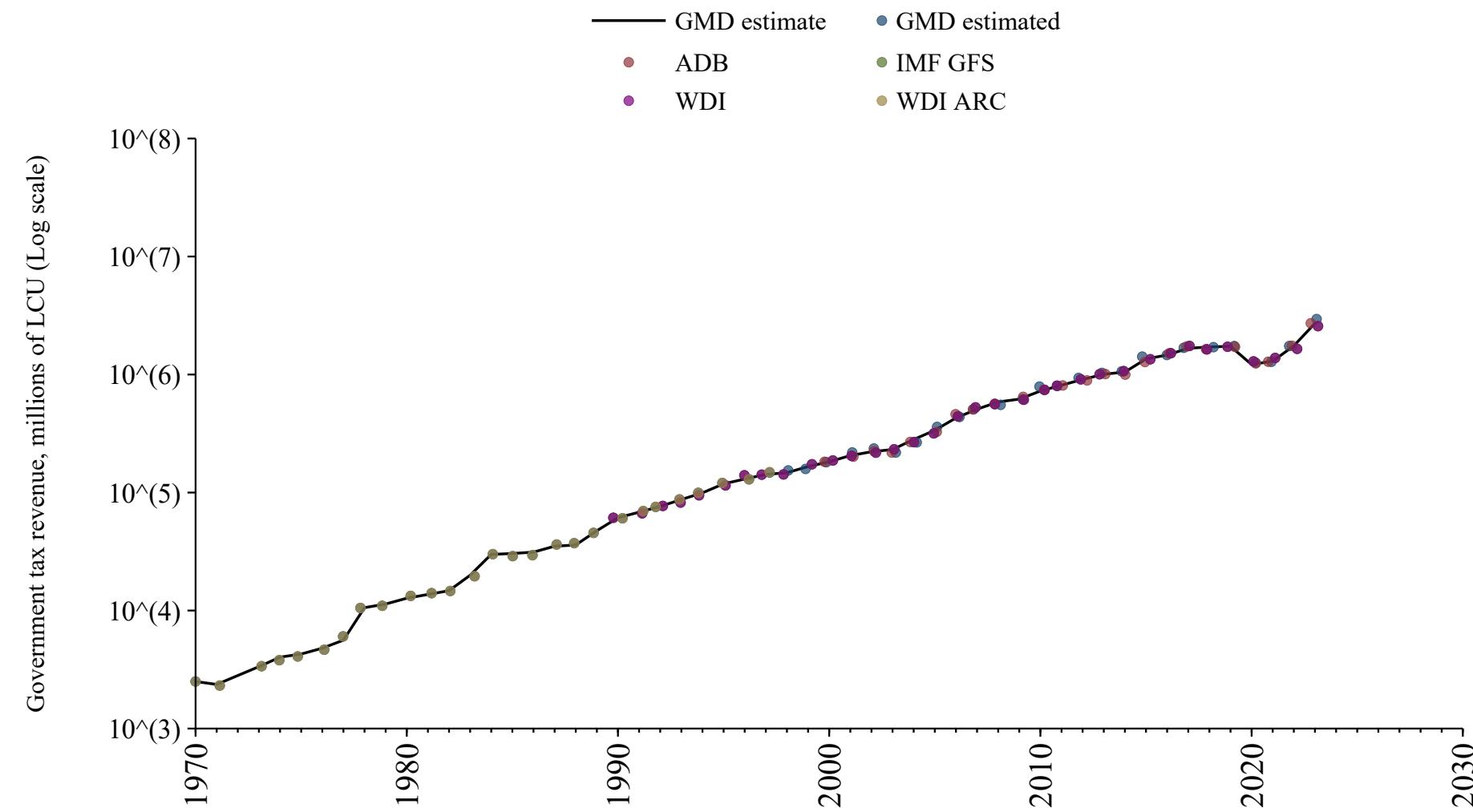
Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1850 - 1871	Spliced using overlapping data in 1872: (ratio = 268.4%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1872 - 1874	Spliced using overlapping data in 1875: (ratio = 106.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1875 - 1876	Spliced using overlapping data in 1877: (ratio = 371%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1877 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 106.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1936 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 179.1%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1940 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



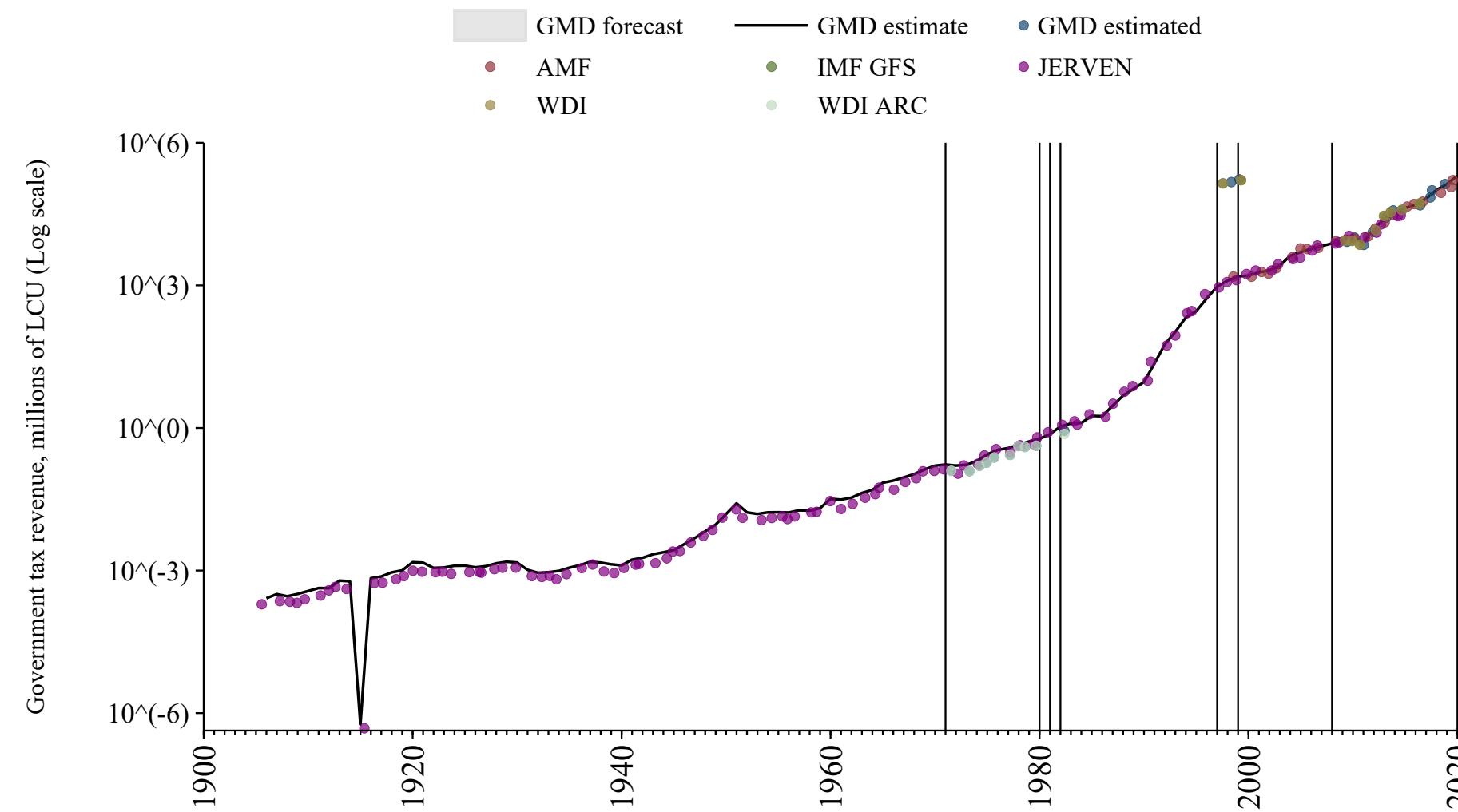
Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



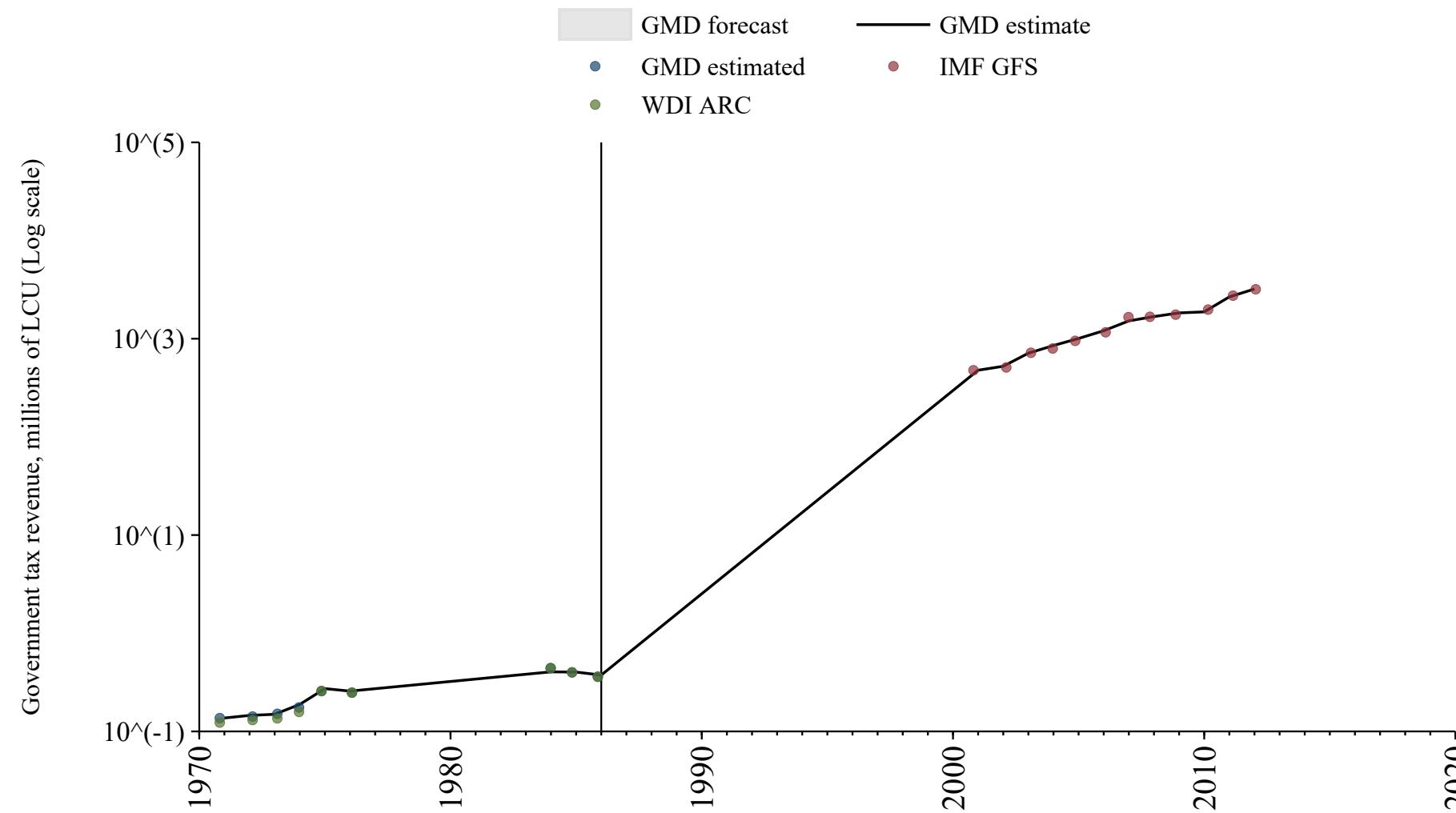
Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1906 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 133.4%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1972 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 128.4%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1981 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 99.5%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1982 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 136.5%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1983 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 99.5%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1998 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = .9%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 100.5%).
Müller et al. (2025)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021: (ratio = 121.7%).



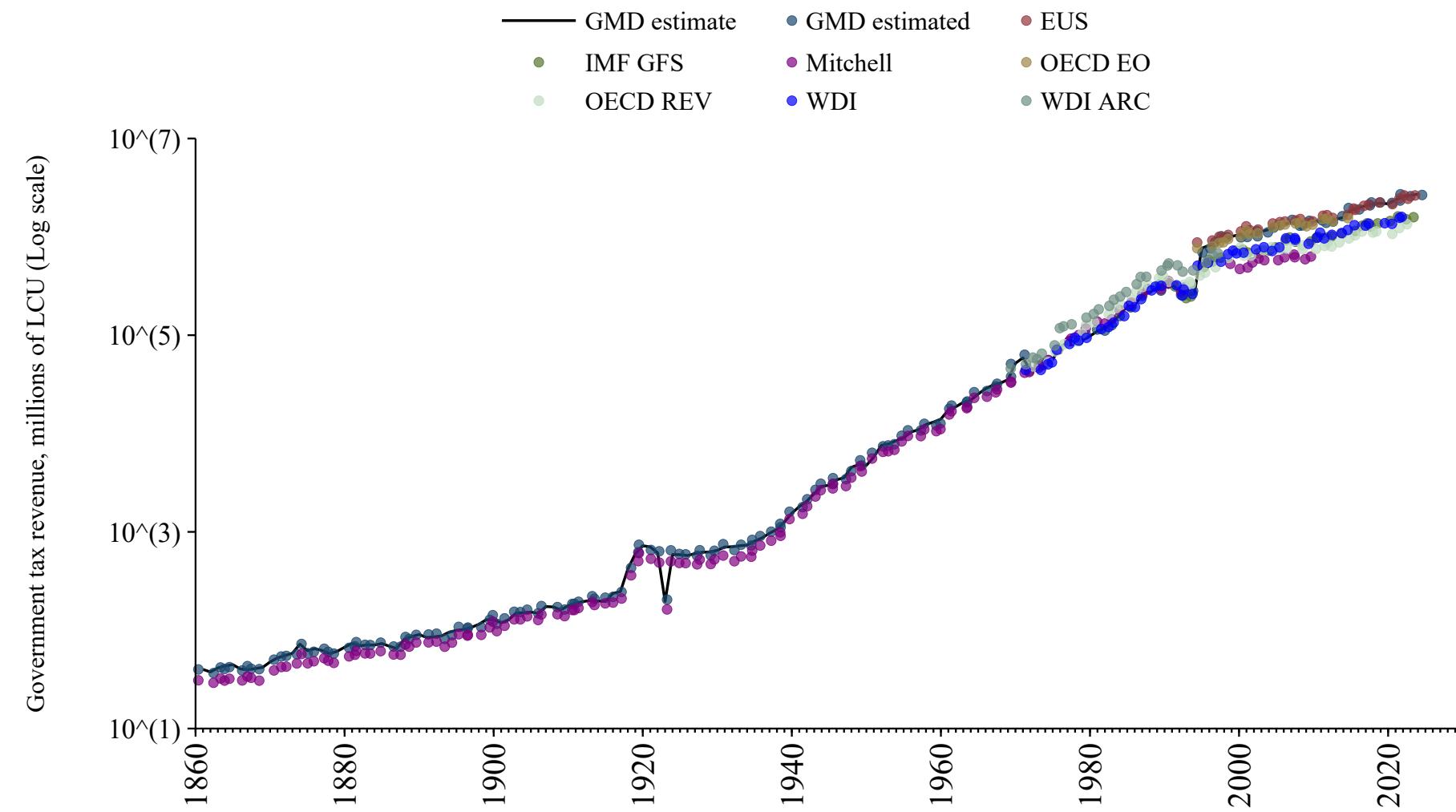
Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1971 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1987 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.



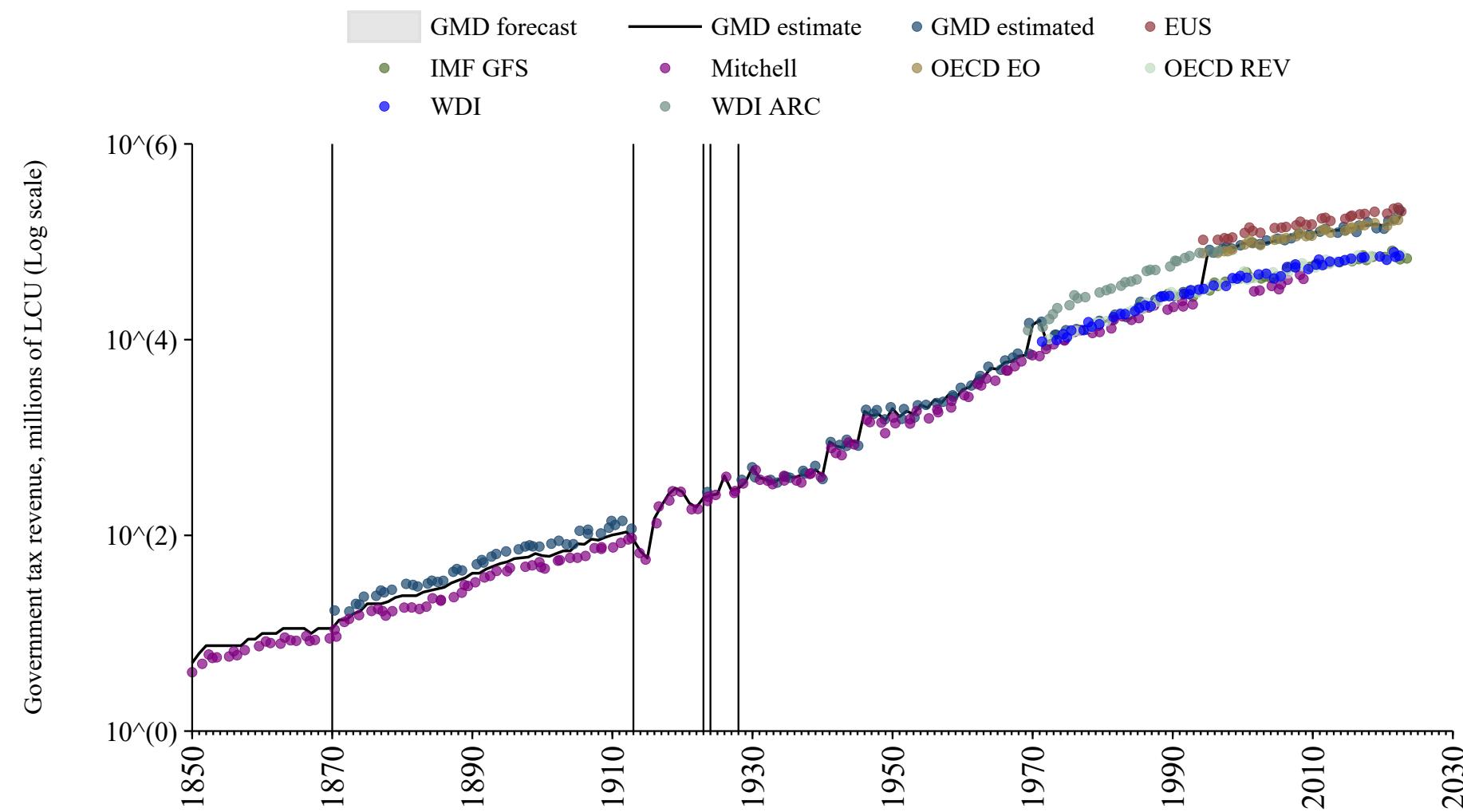
Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1861 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



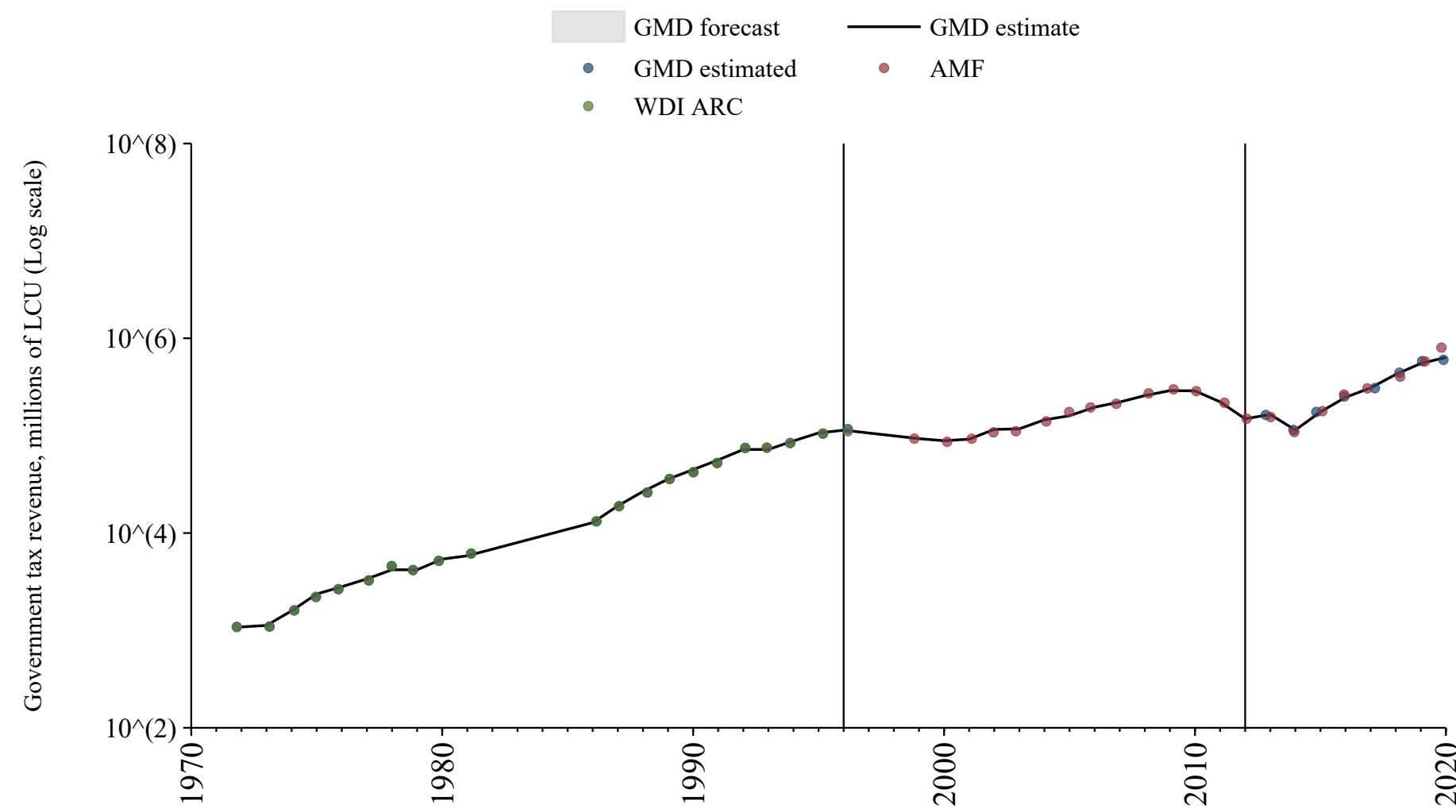
Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1850 - 1870	Spliced using overlapping data in 1871: (ratio = 124.4%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1871 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 79.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1923	Spliced using overlapping data in 1924: (ratio = 106.6%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1924 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 94.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1925 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 106.6%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1929 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



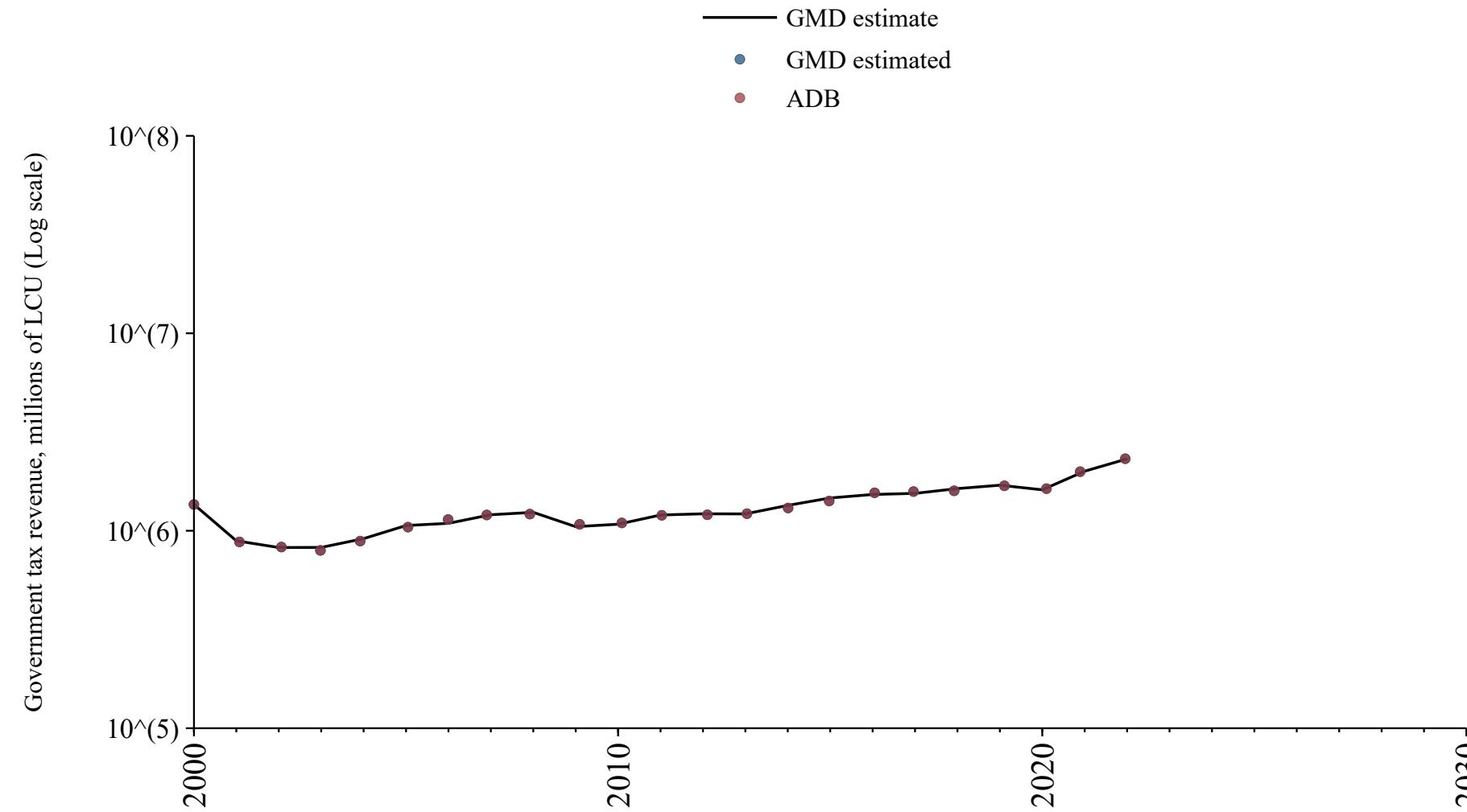
Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1972 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1997 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Müller et al. (2025)	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



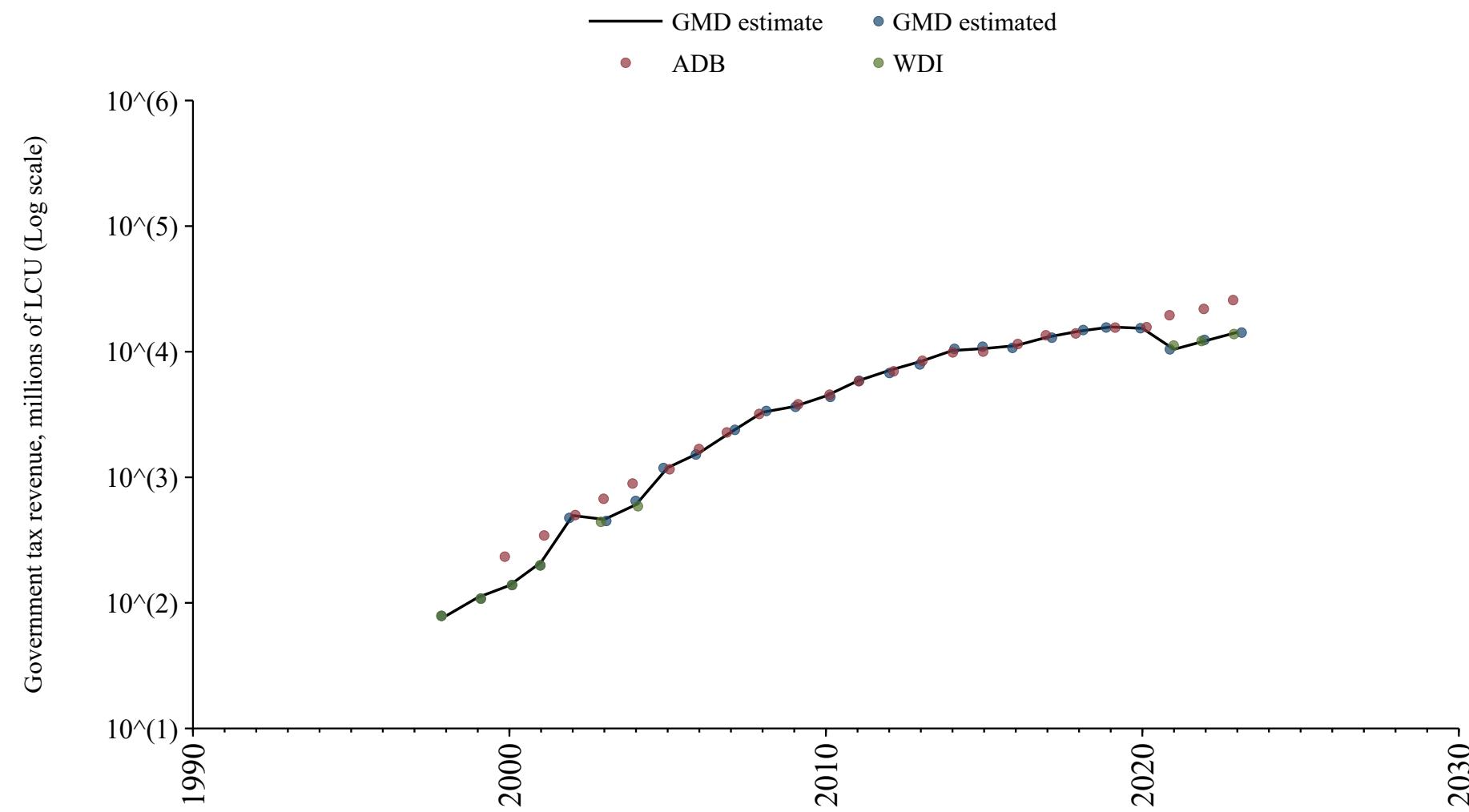
Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



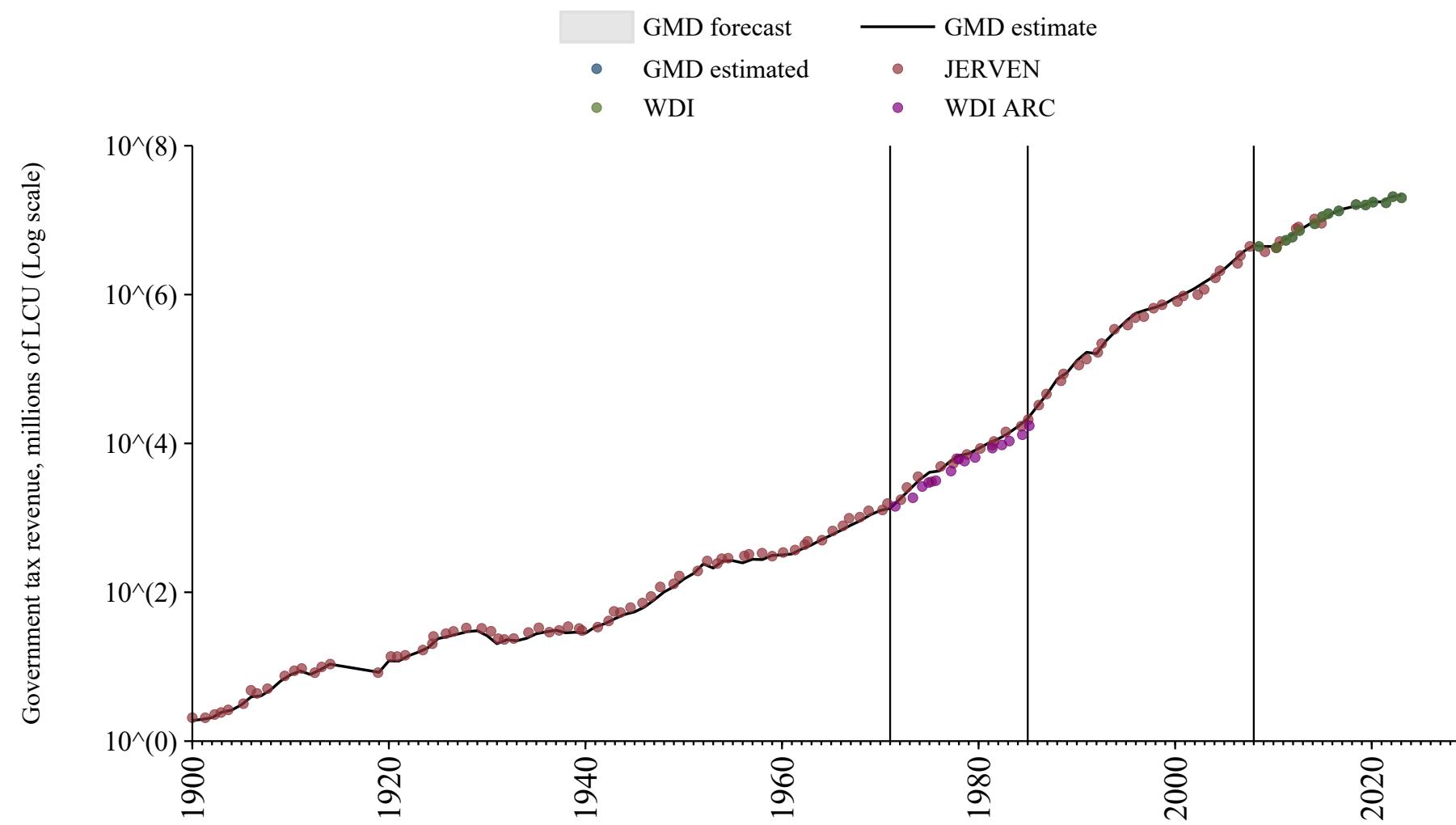
Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



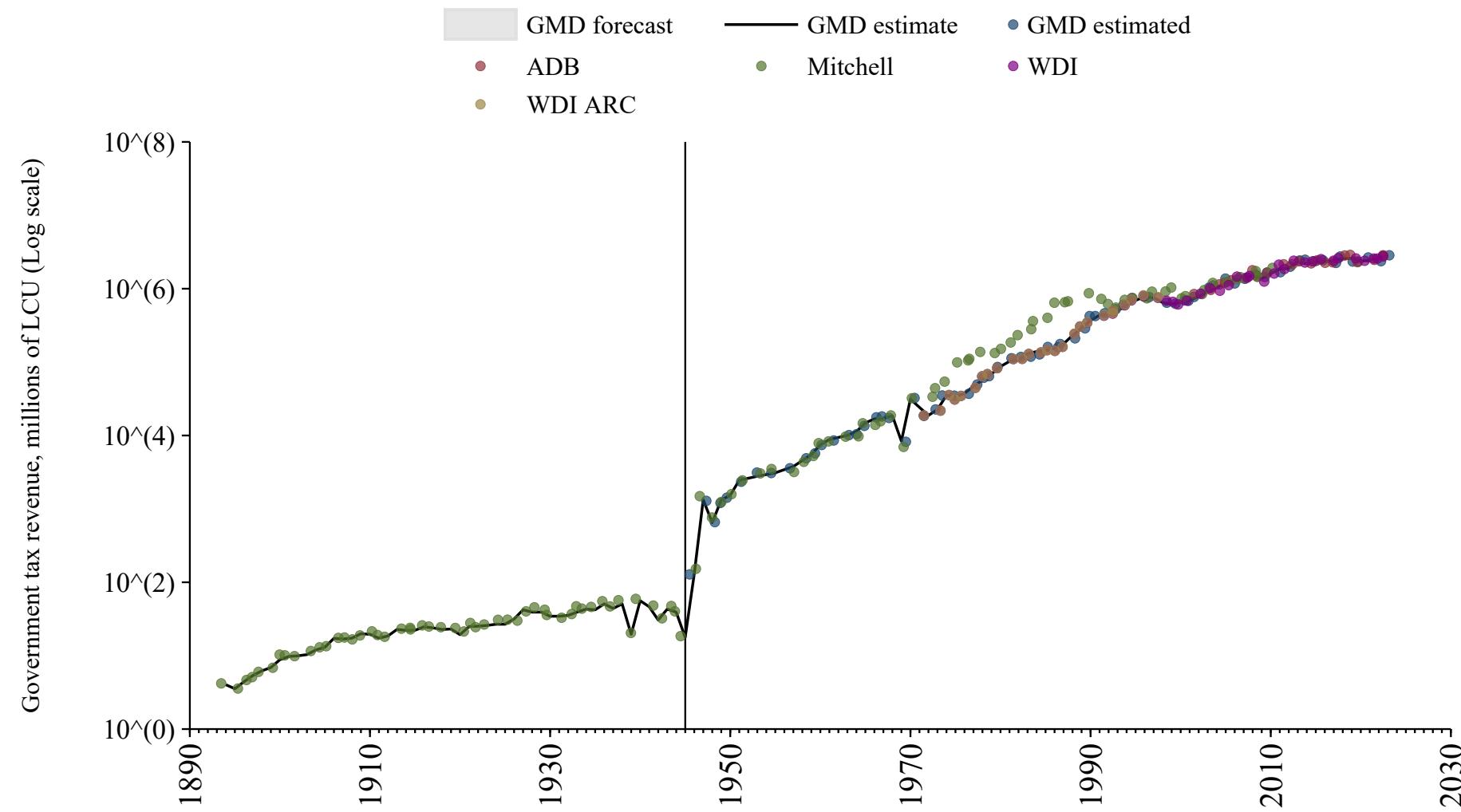
Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 92%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 125.2%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1986 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 109.5%).
Müller et al. (2025)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



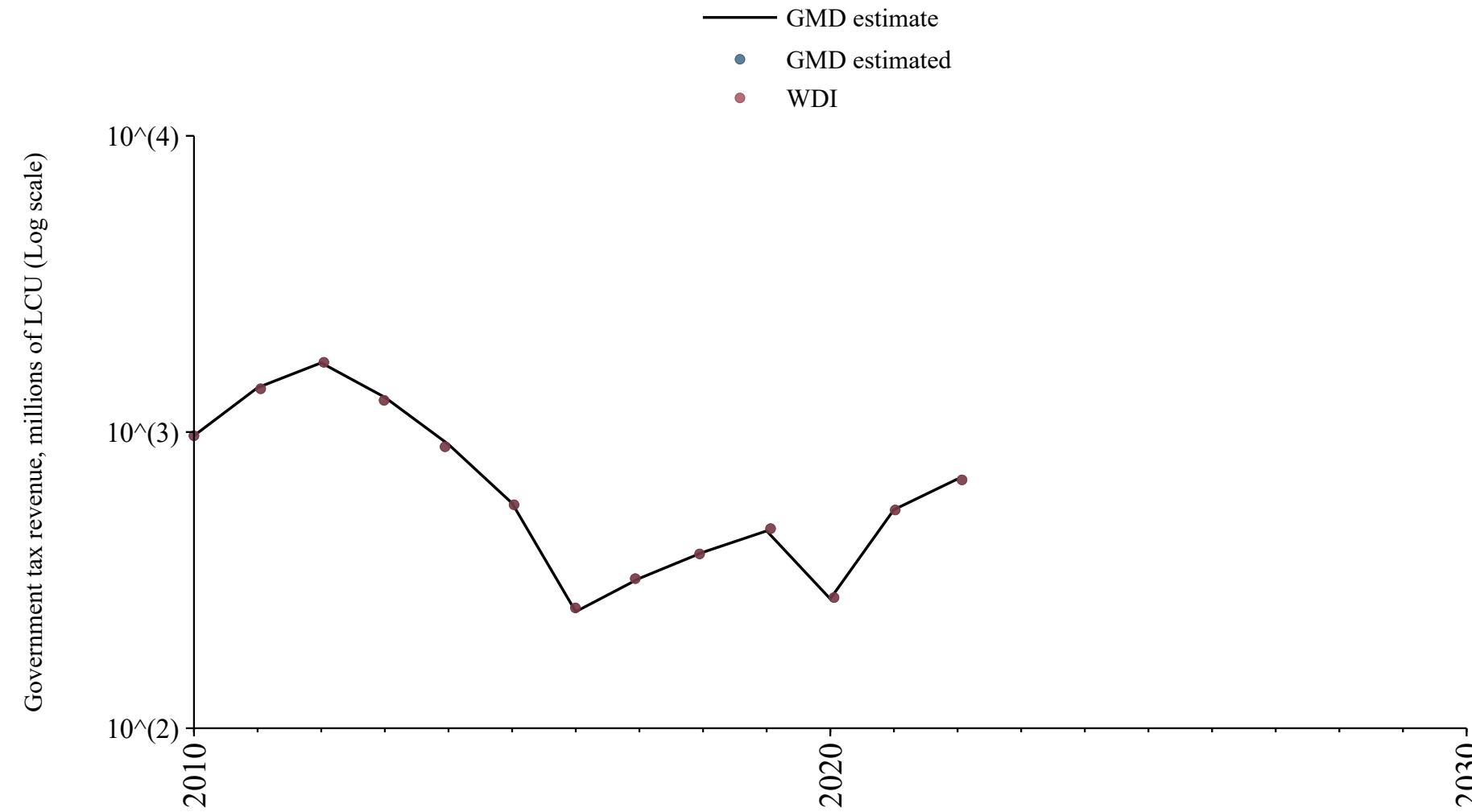
Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1894 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 95.8%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1946 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



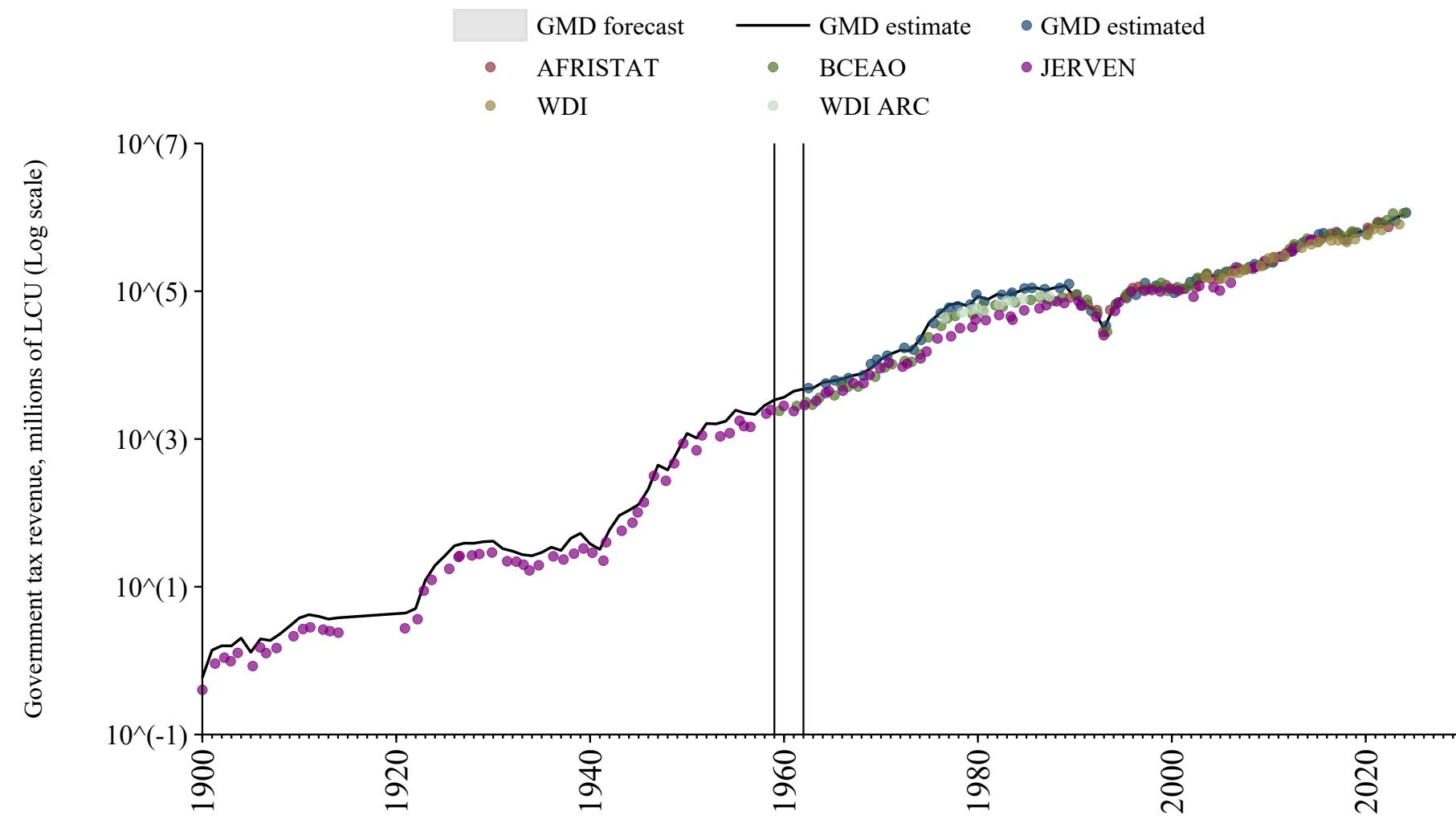
Timor-Leste

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	2010 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



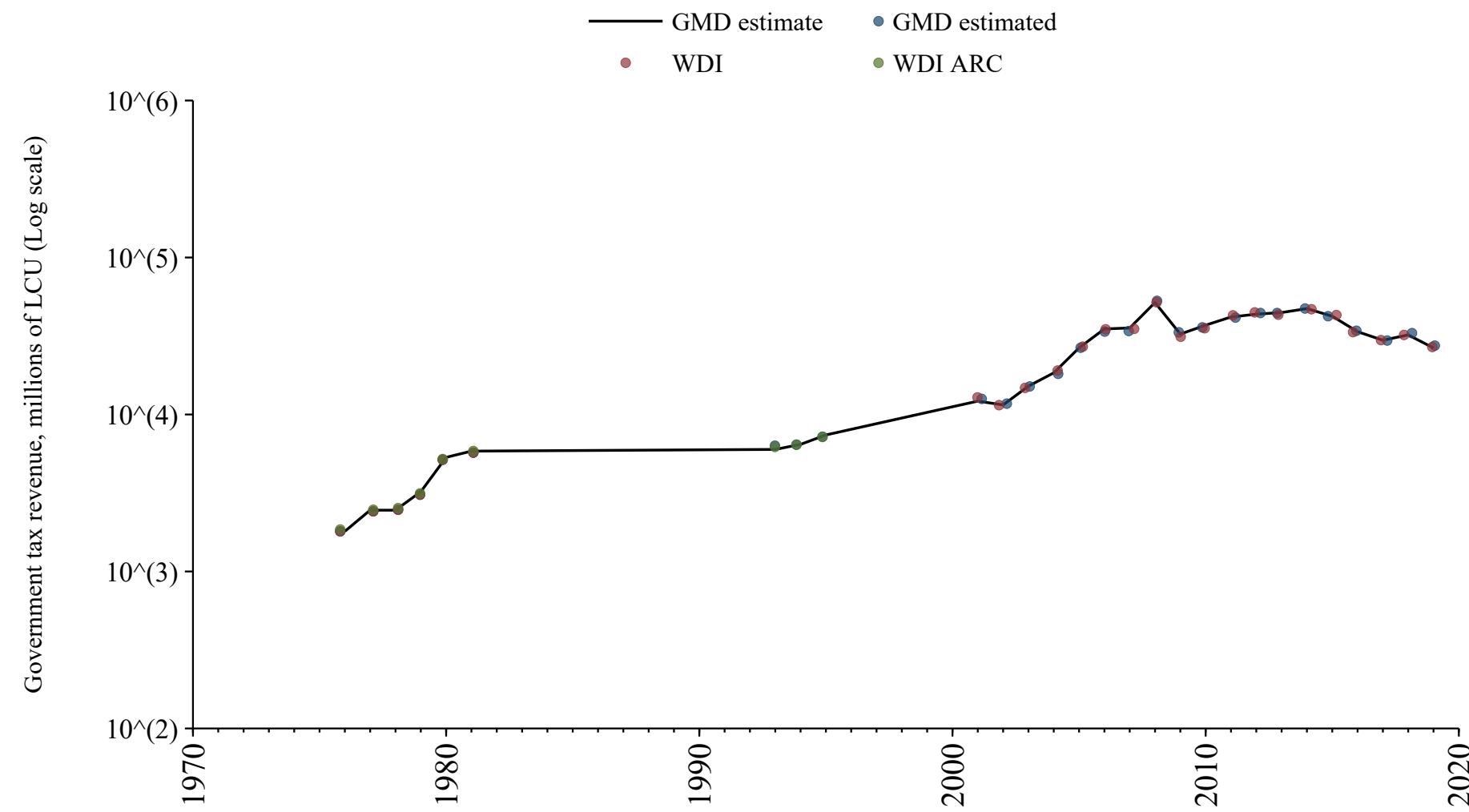
Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 146.7%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 153%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1963 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



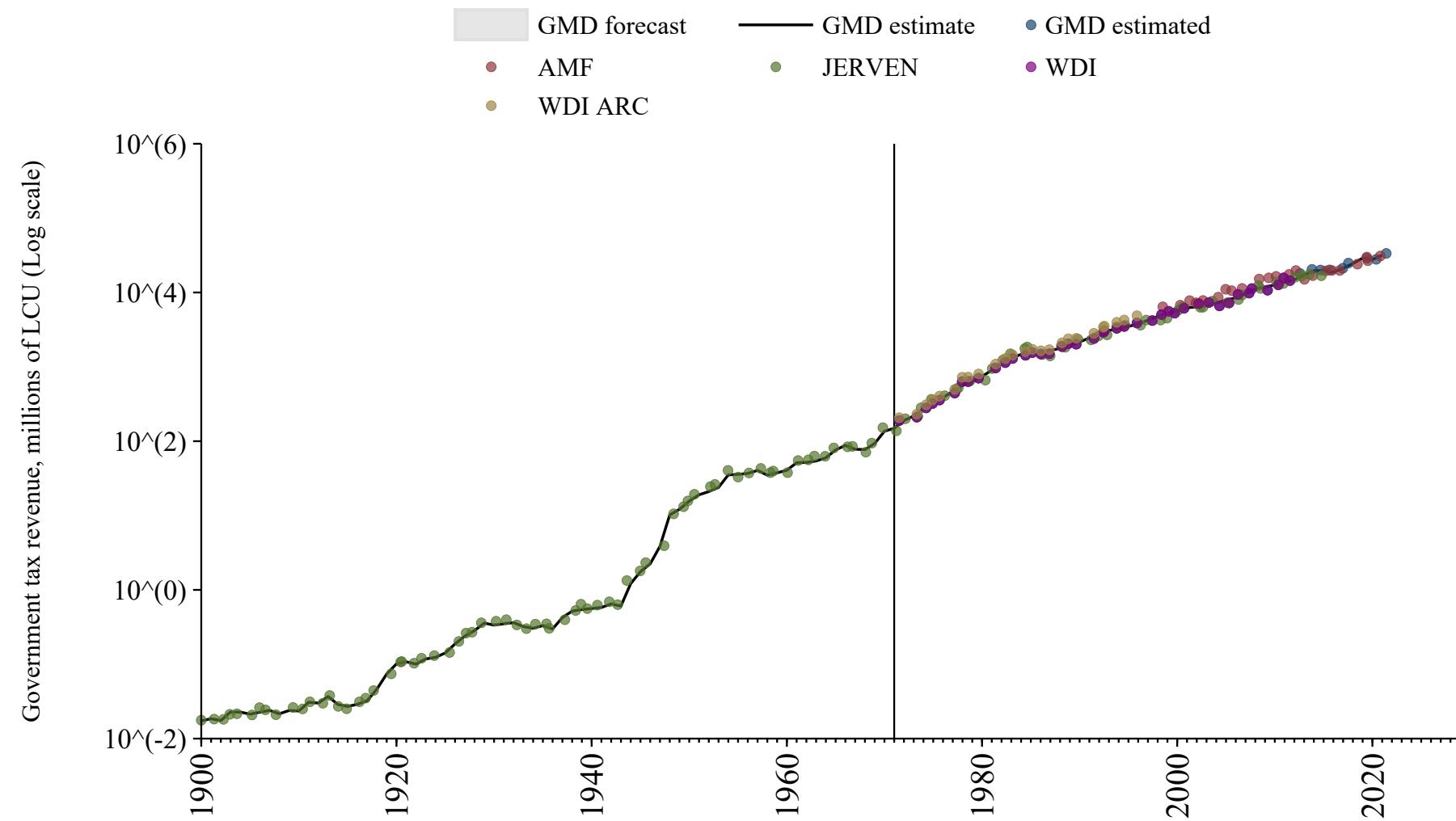
Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1976 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



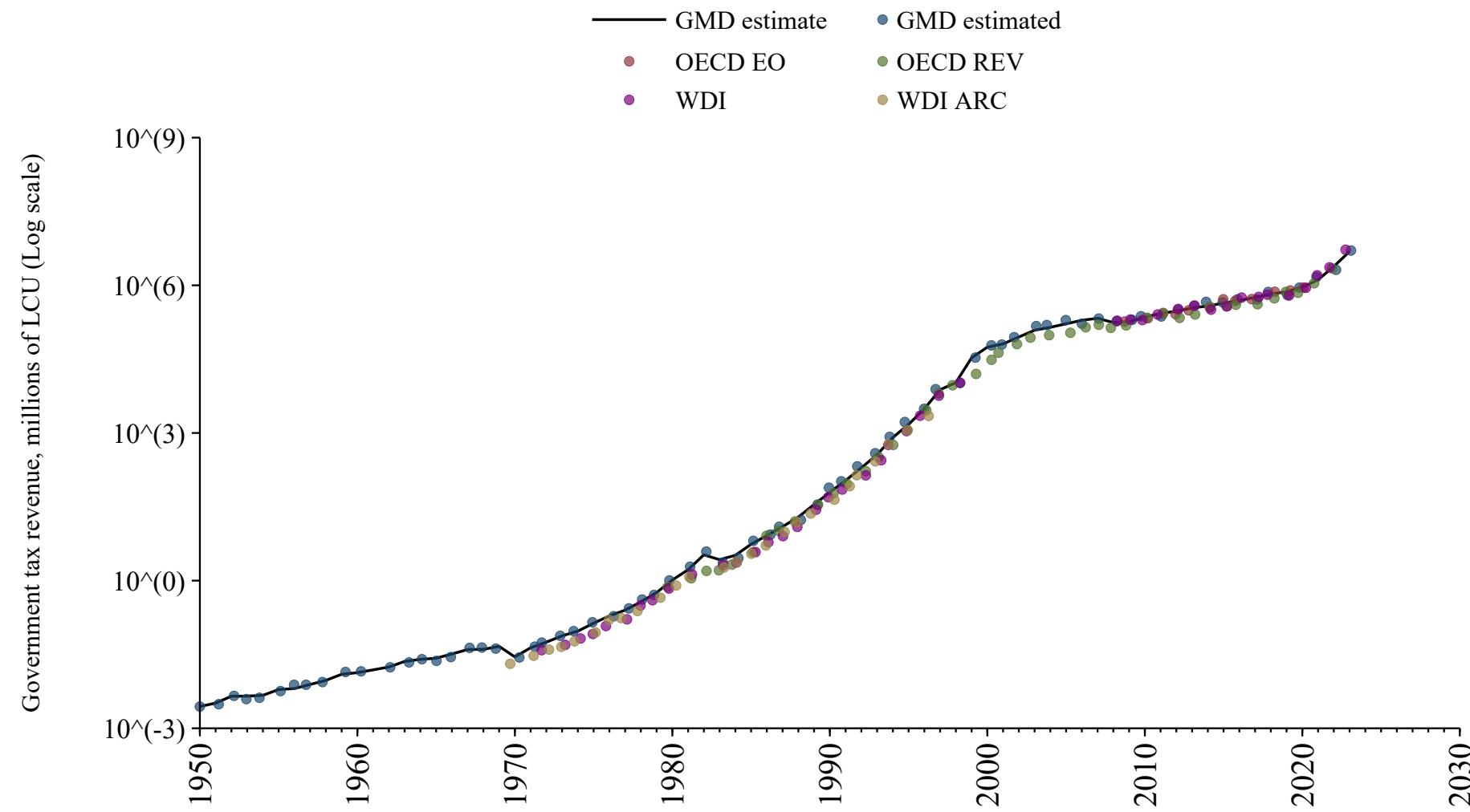
Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 97.7%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1972 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



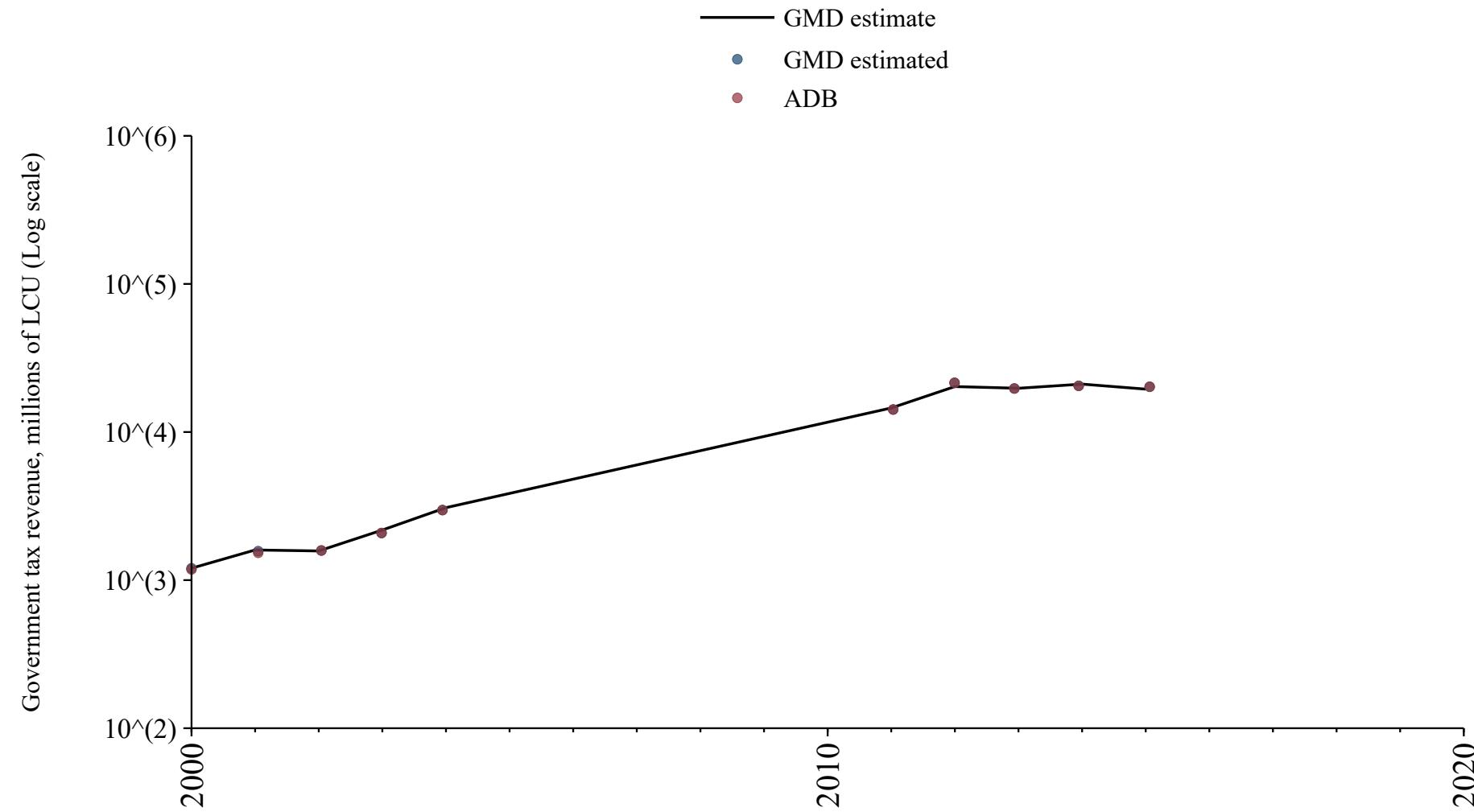
Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1950 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



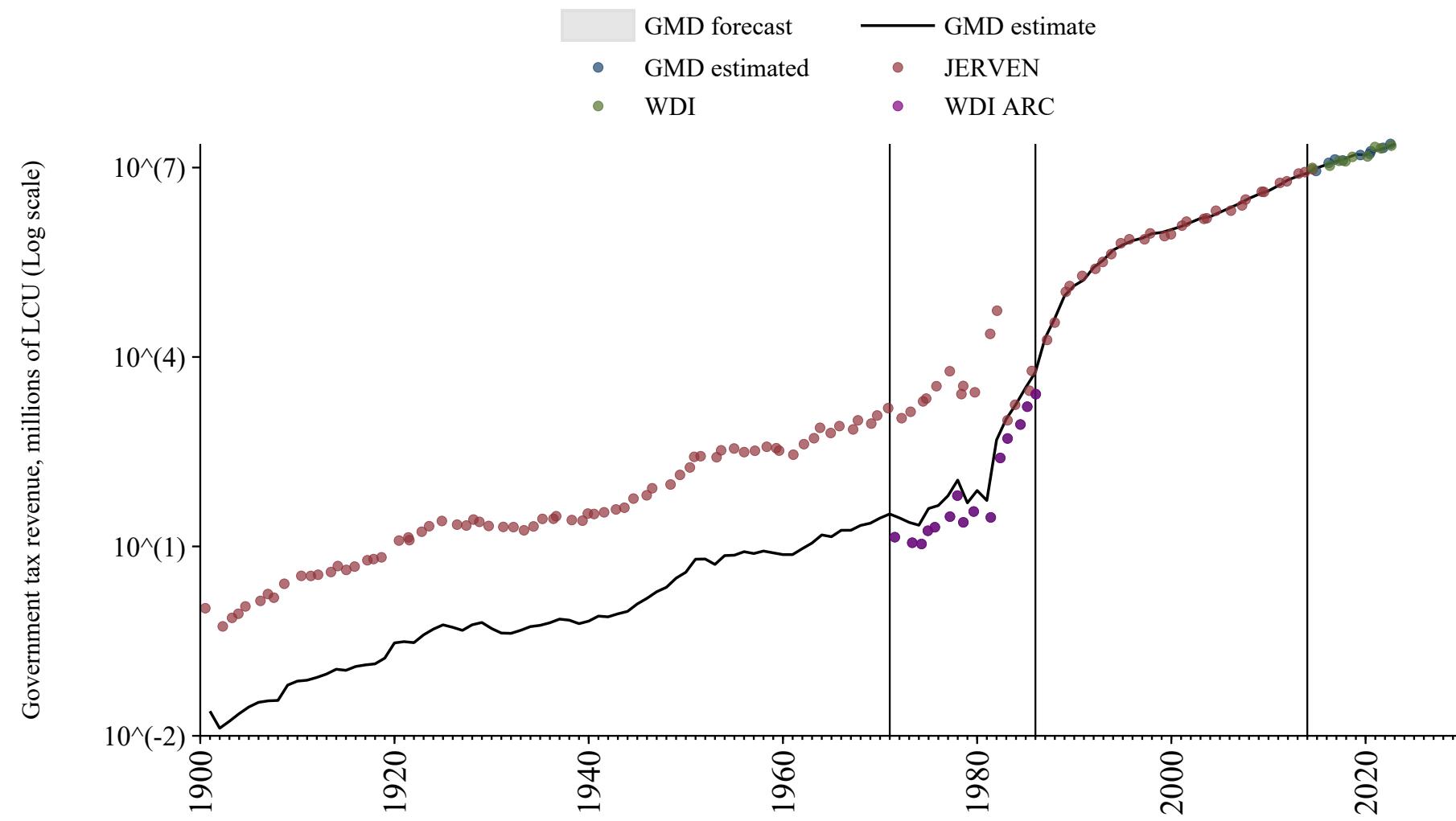
Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	2000 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



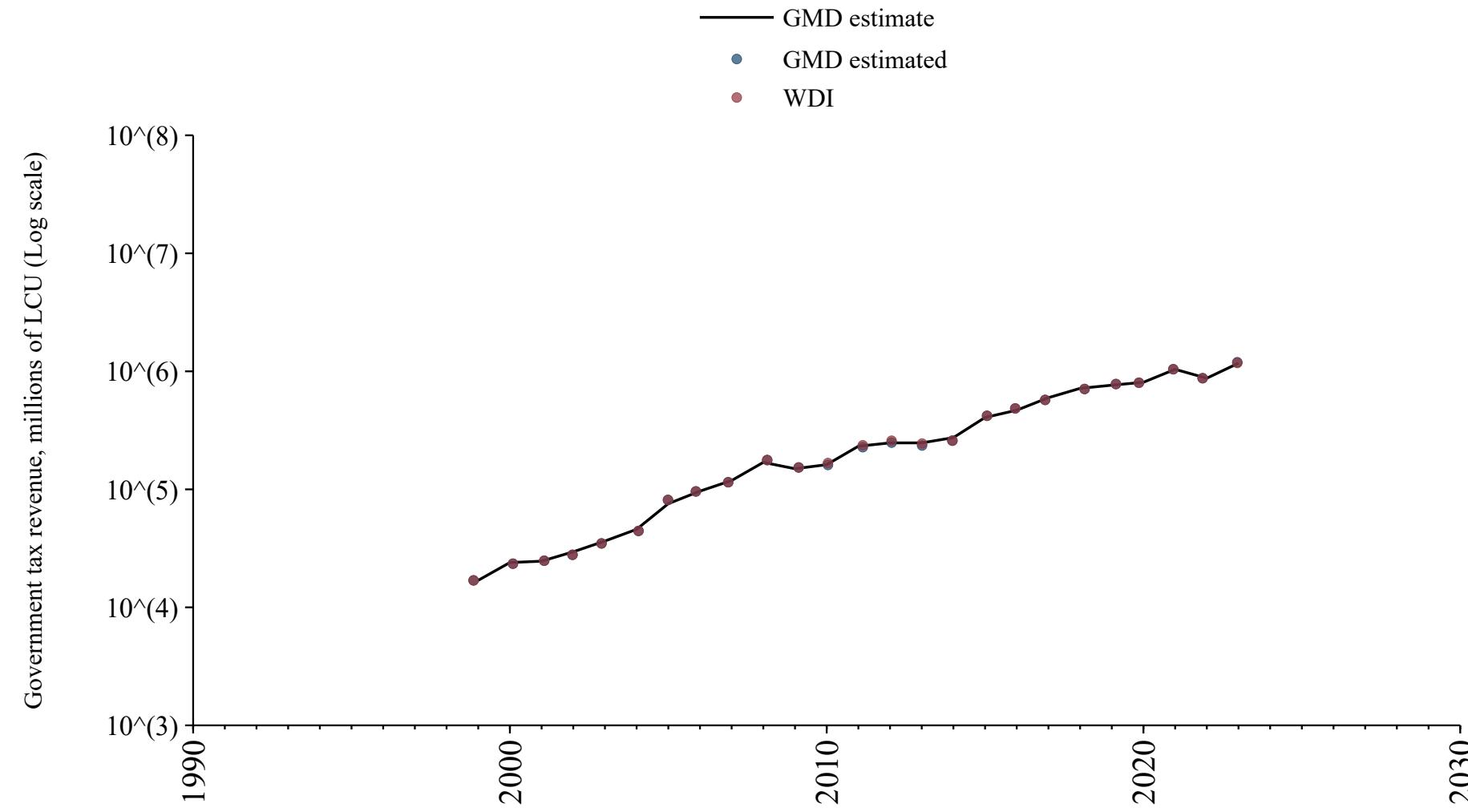
Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1901 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 2.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1972 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 201.9%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1987 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 101.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	2015 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



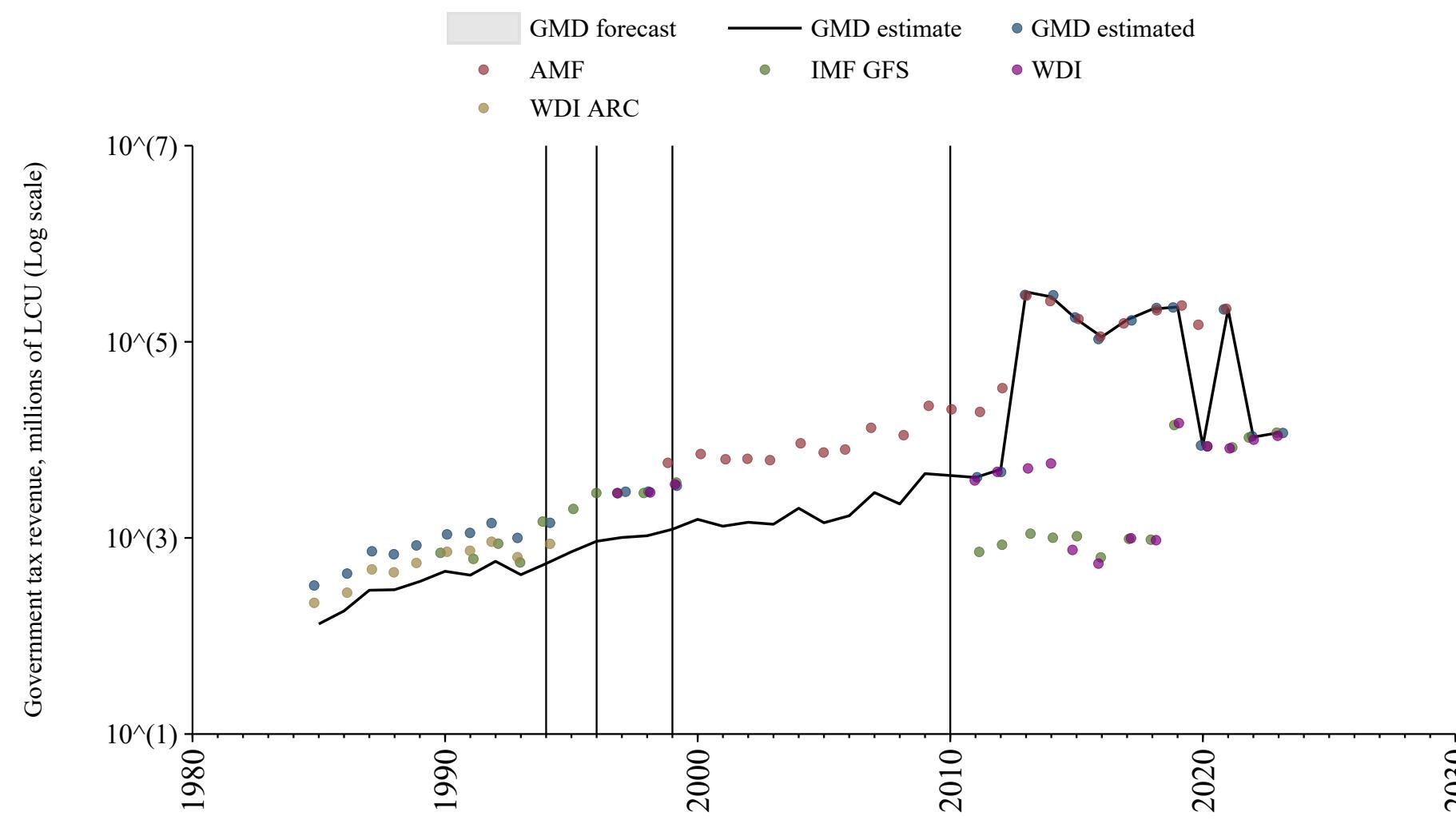
Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1999 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



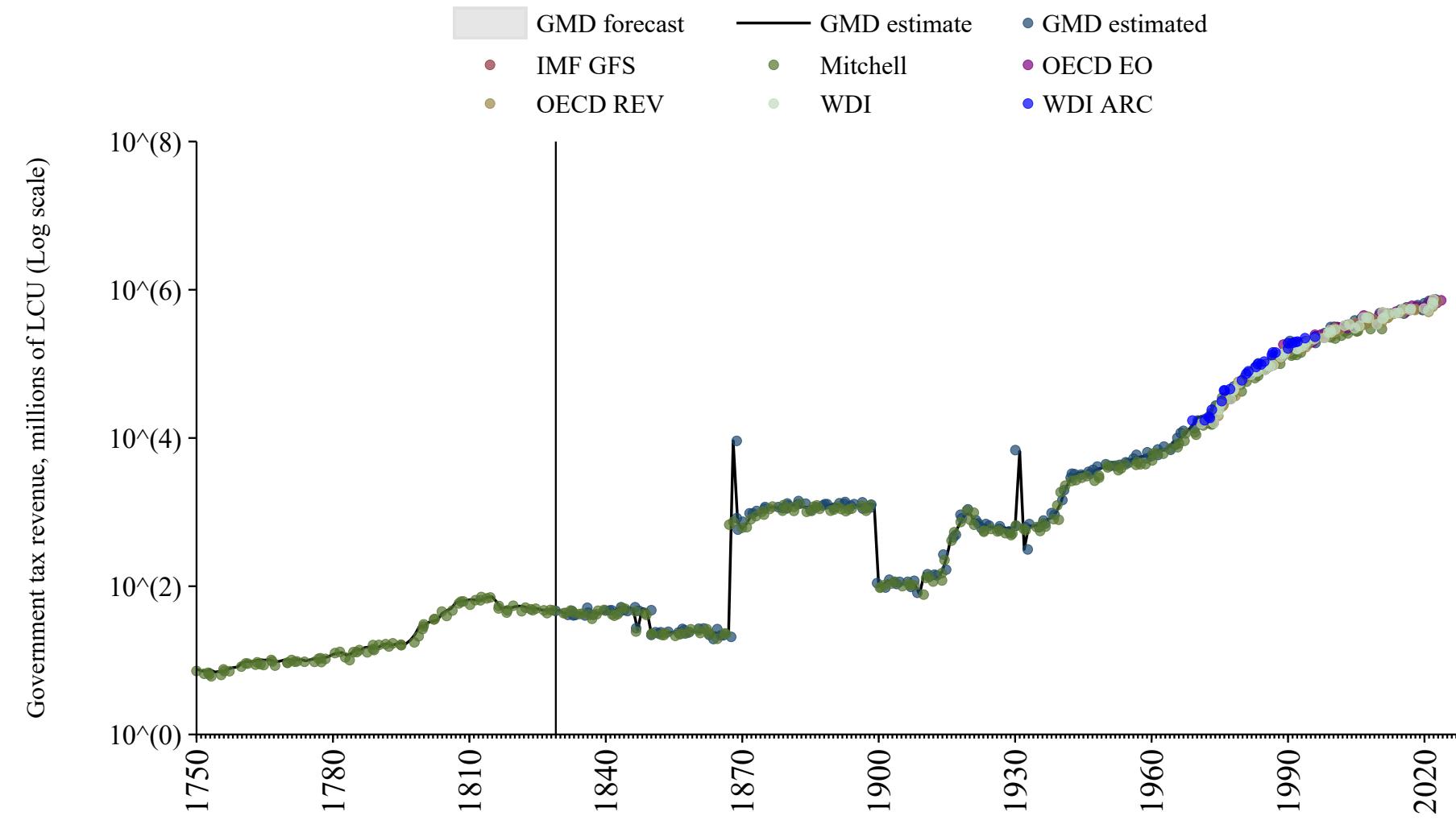
United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1985 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 40.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 35.2%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1997 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 35.2%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 21%).
Müller et al. (2025)	2011 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



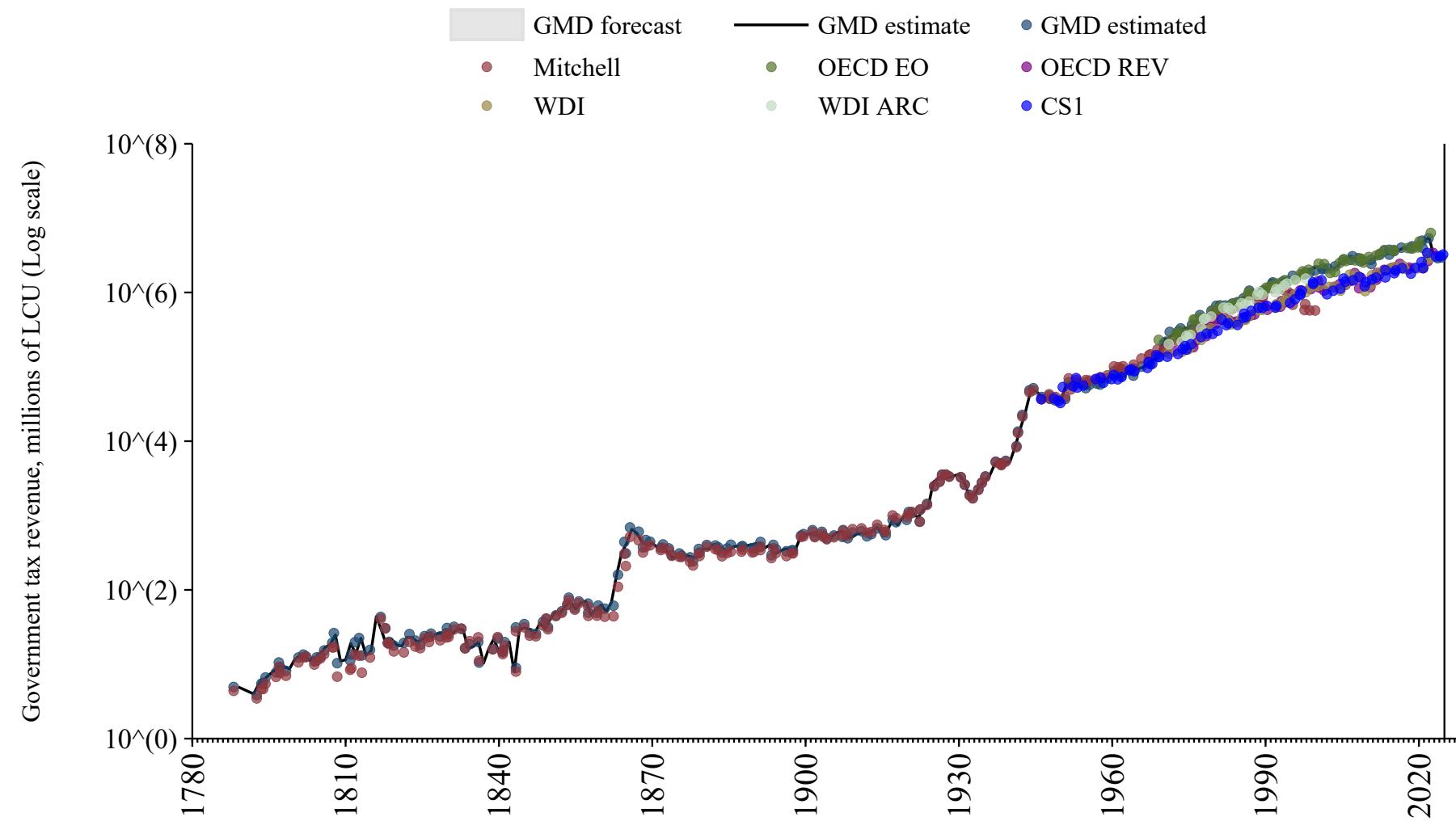
United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1750 - 1829	Spliced using overlapping data in 1830: (ratio = 105.9%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1830 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



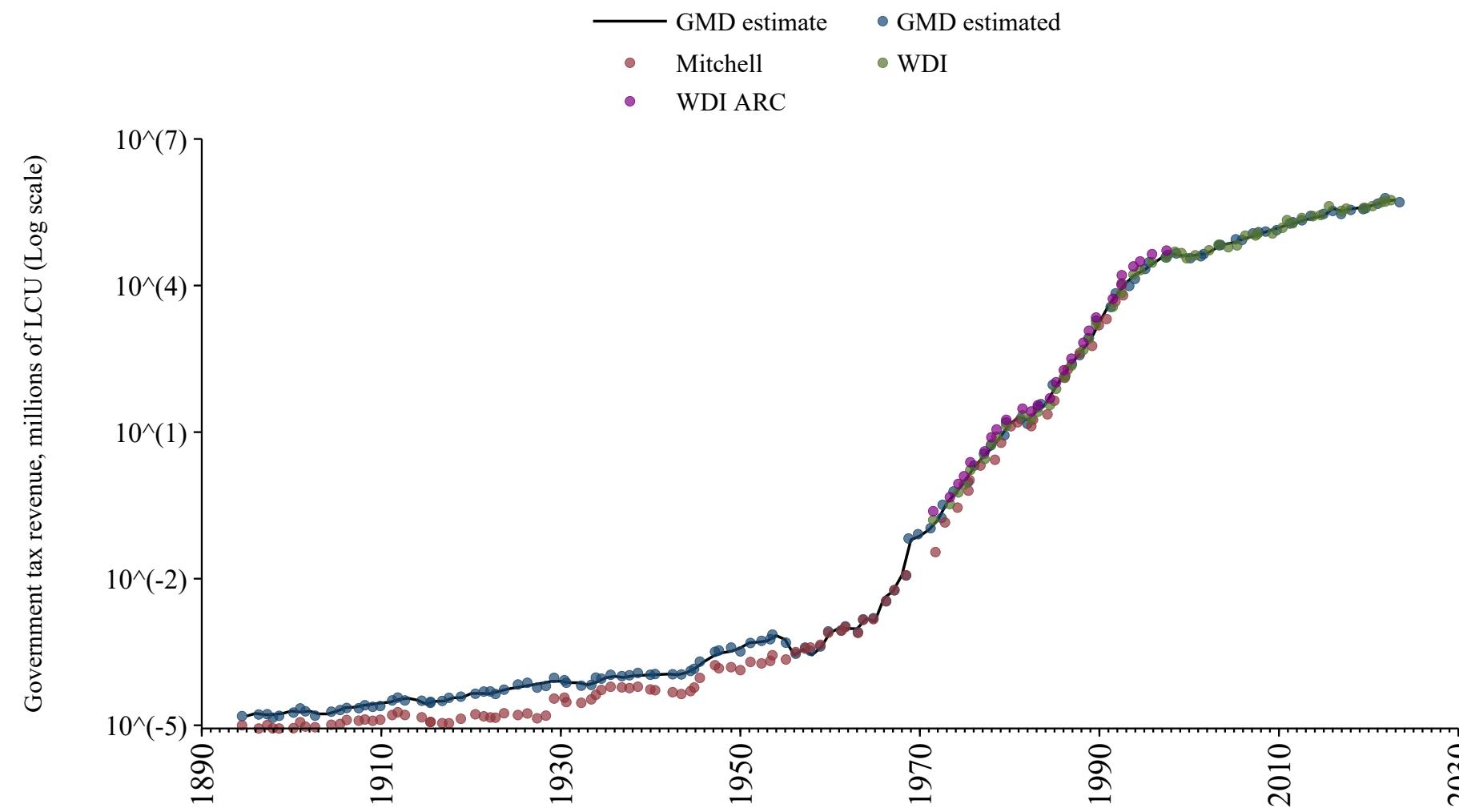
United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1789 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.4%).



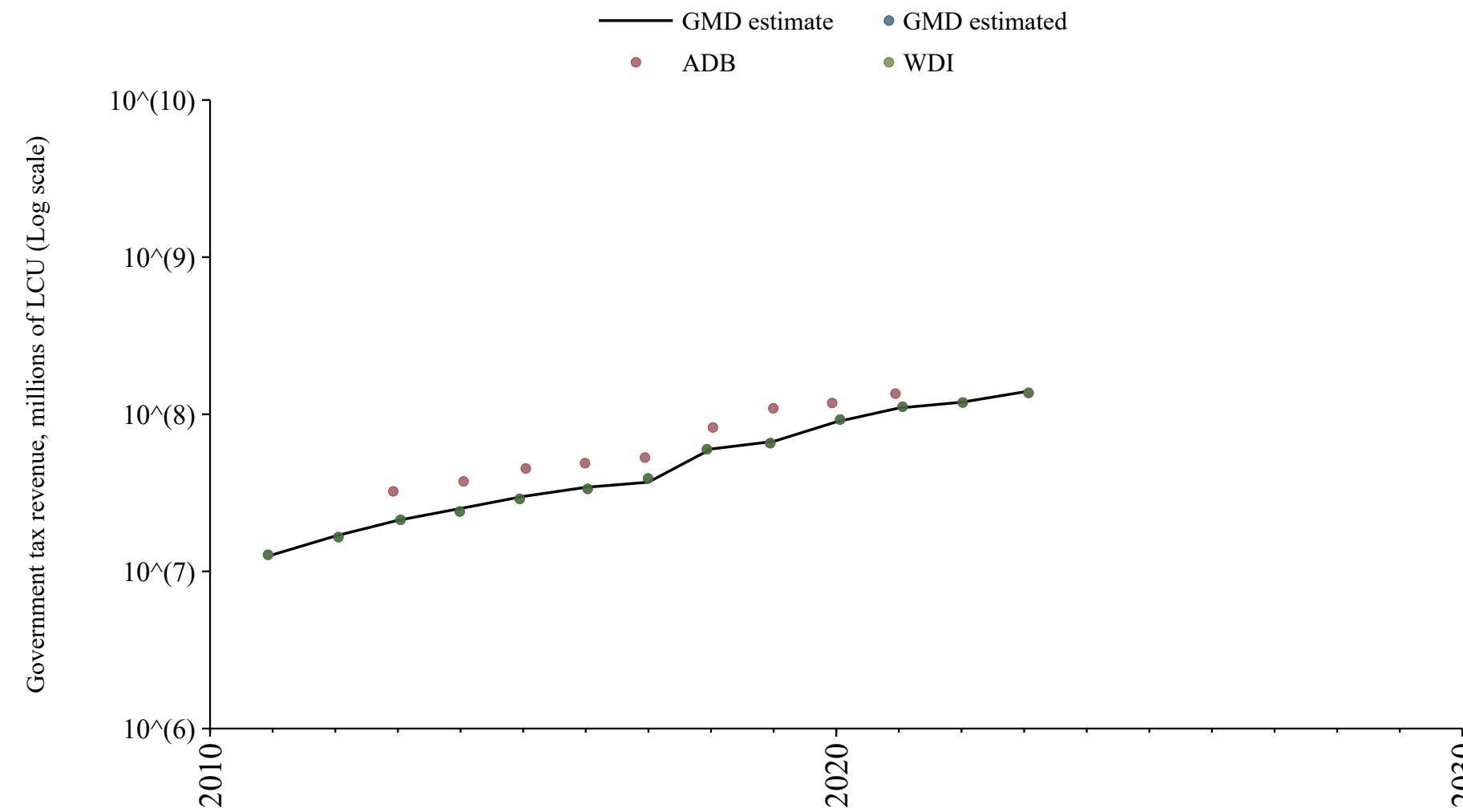
Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1895 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



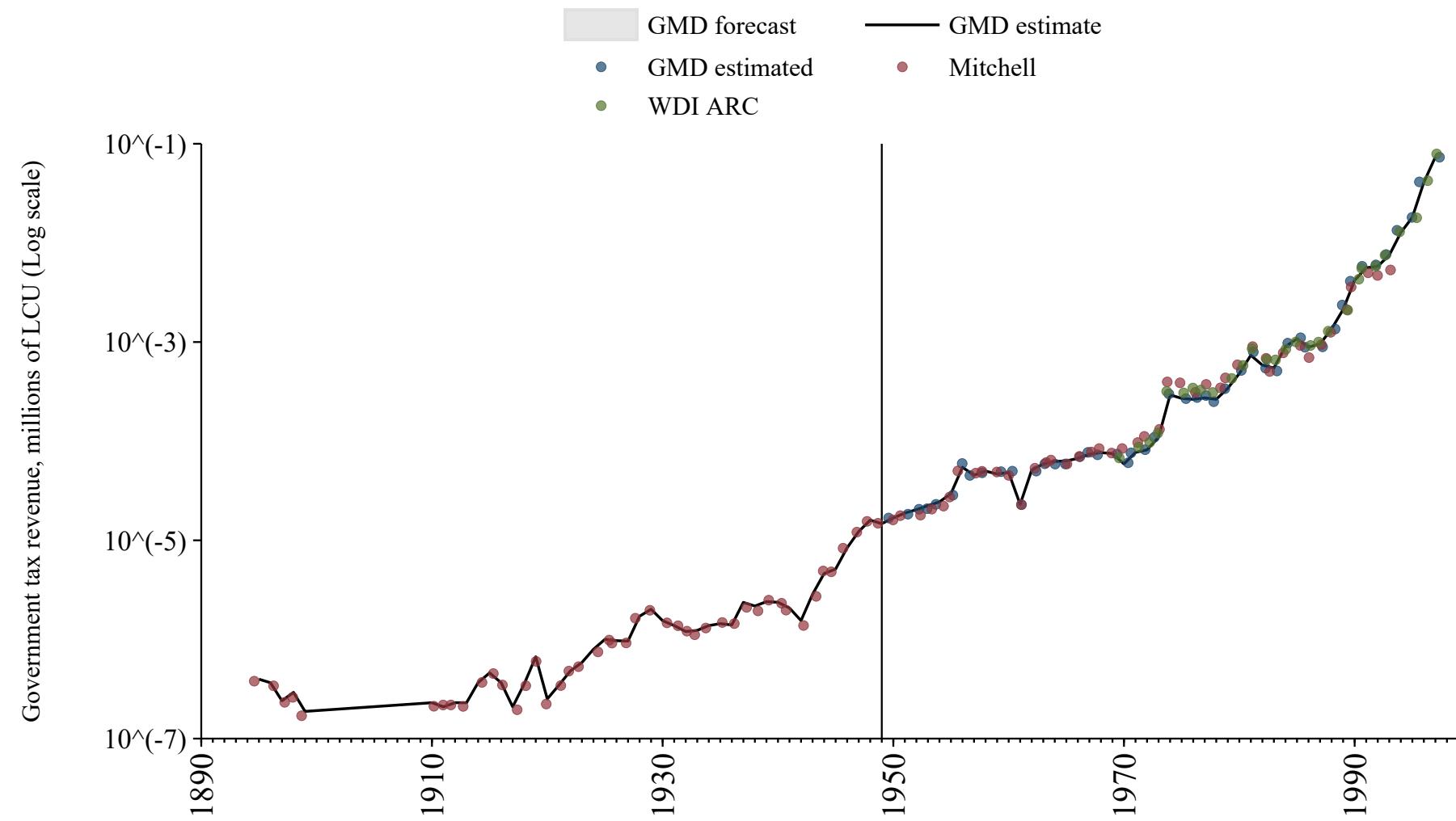
Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	2011 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



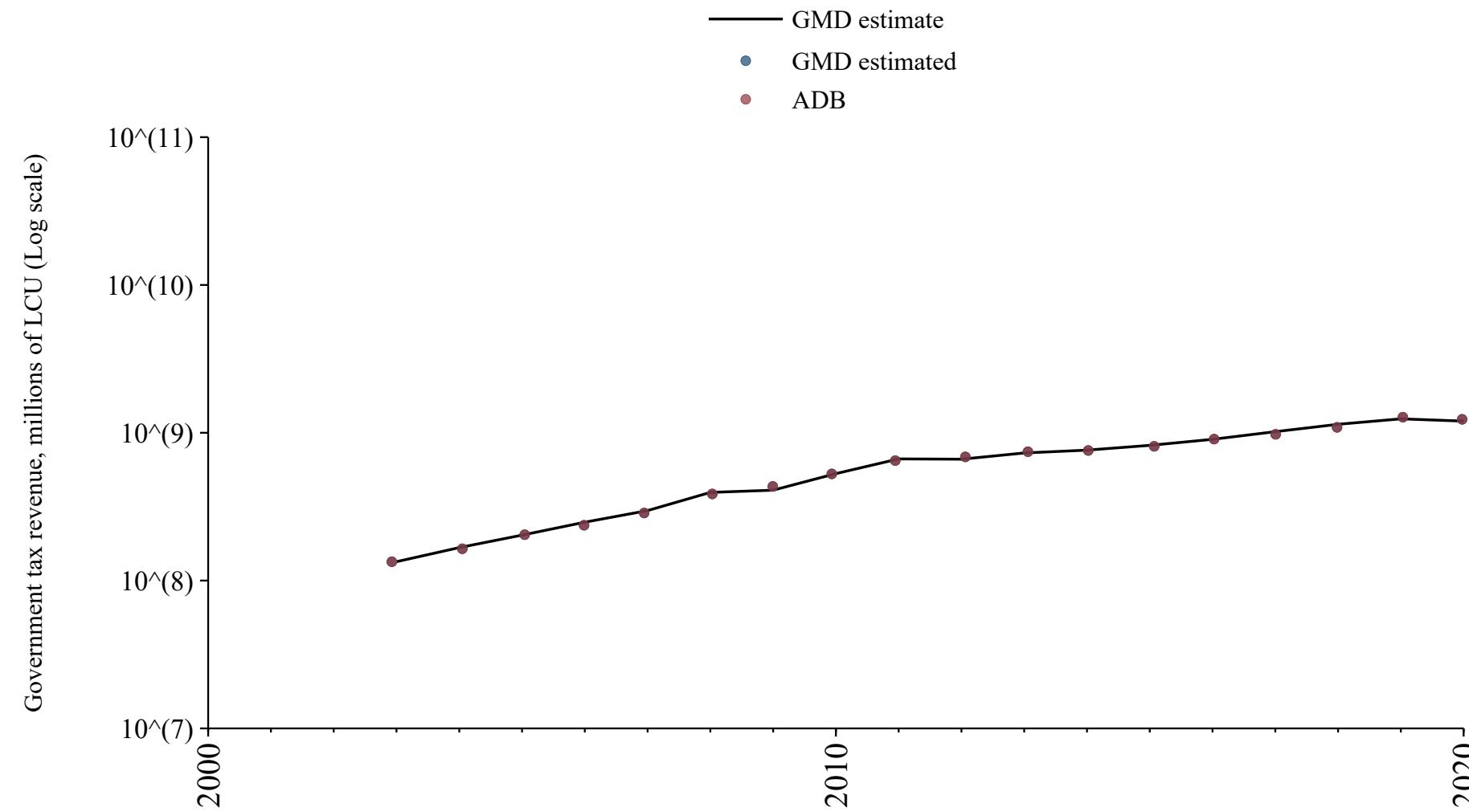
Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1895 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 104.6%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1950 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.



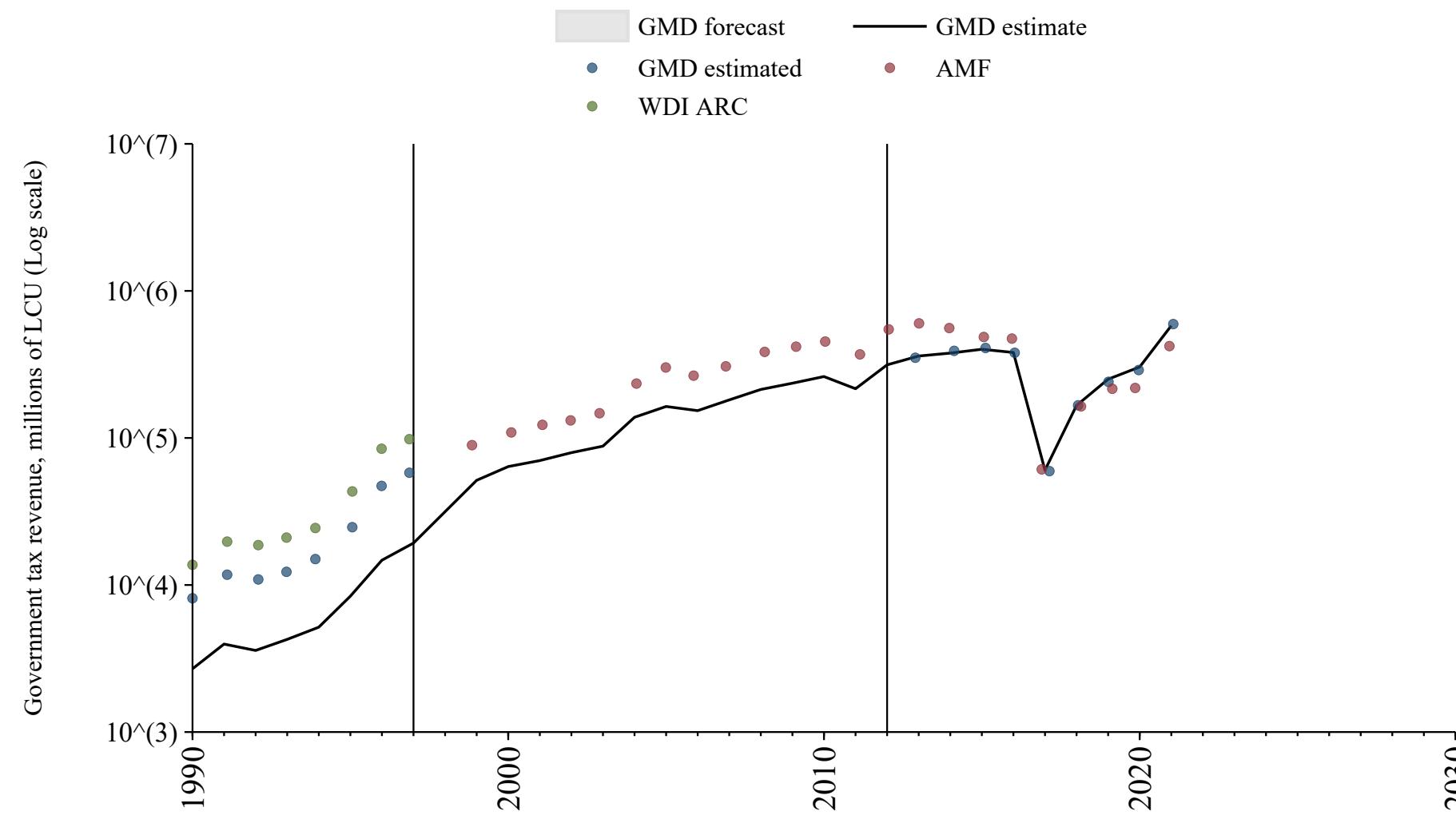
Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	2003 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



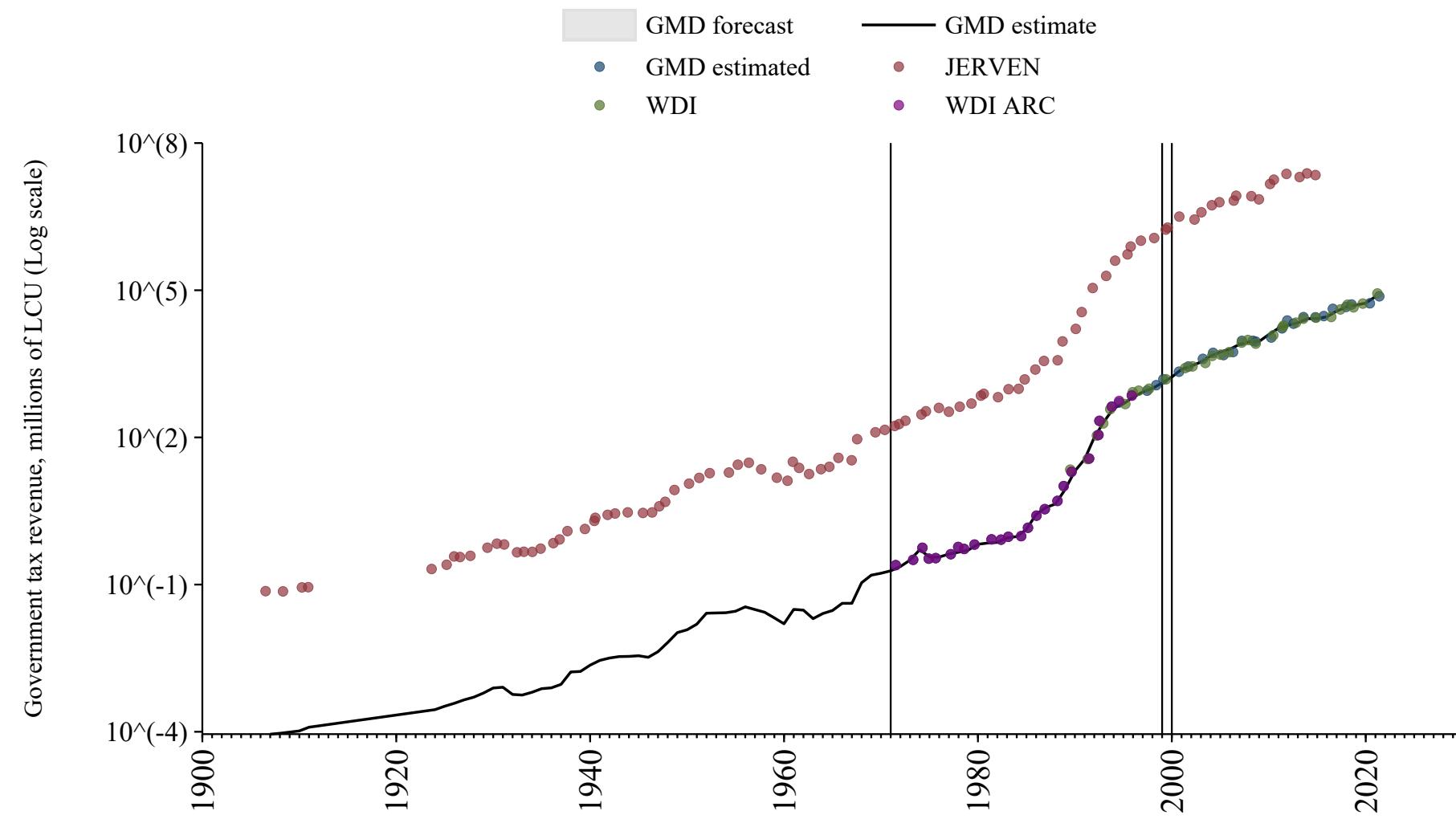
Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1990 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 33.1%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1998 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 57.6%).
Müller et al. (2025)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



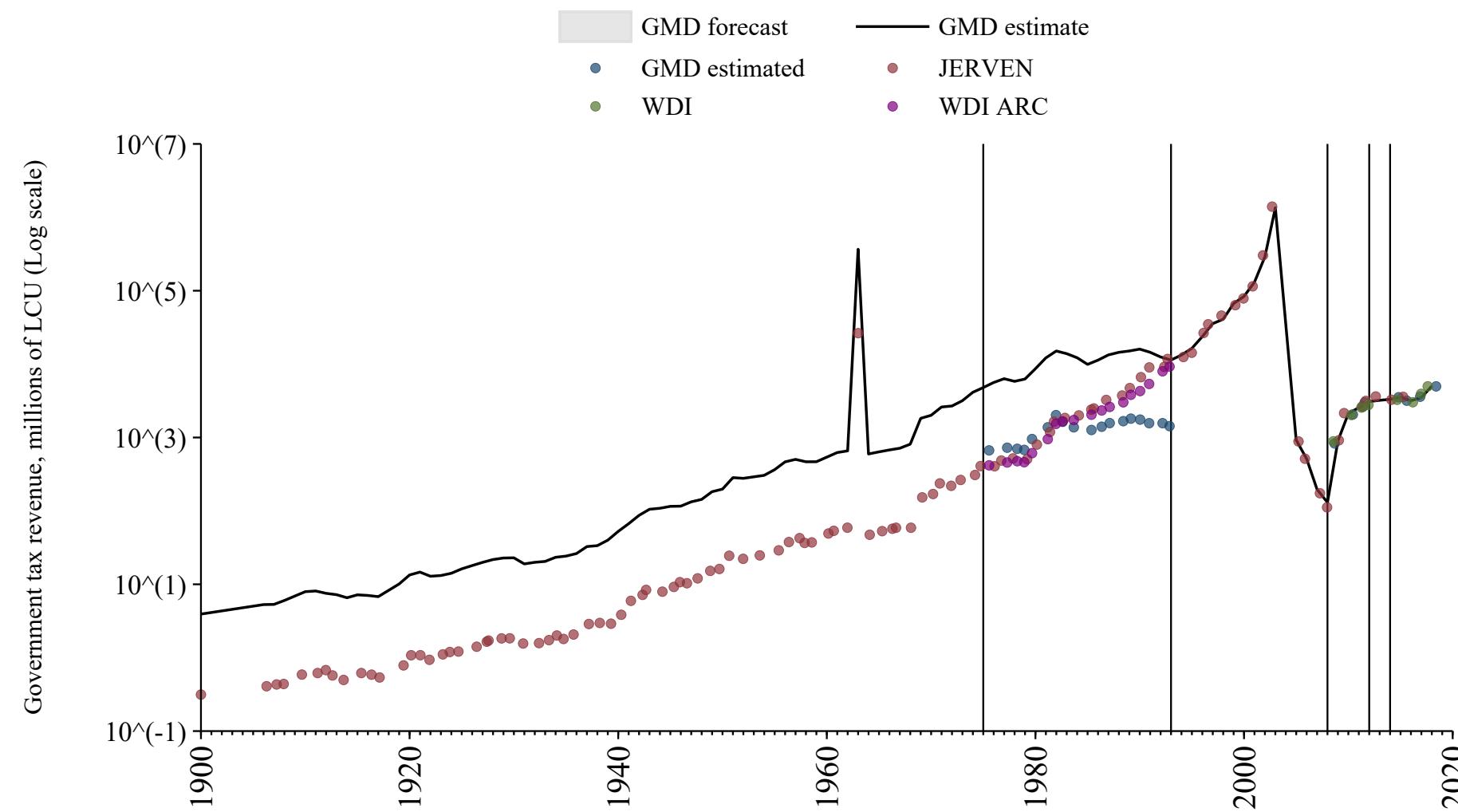
Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1907 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = .1%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1972 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 93.6%).
Albers et al. (2023)	2000 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = .1%).
Müller et al. (2025)	2001 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



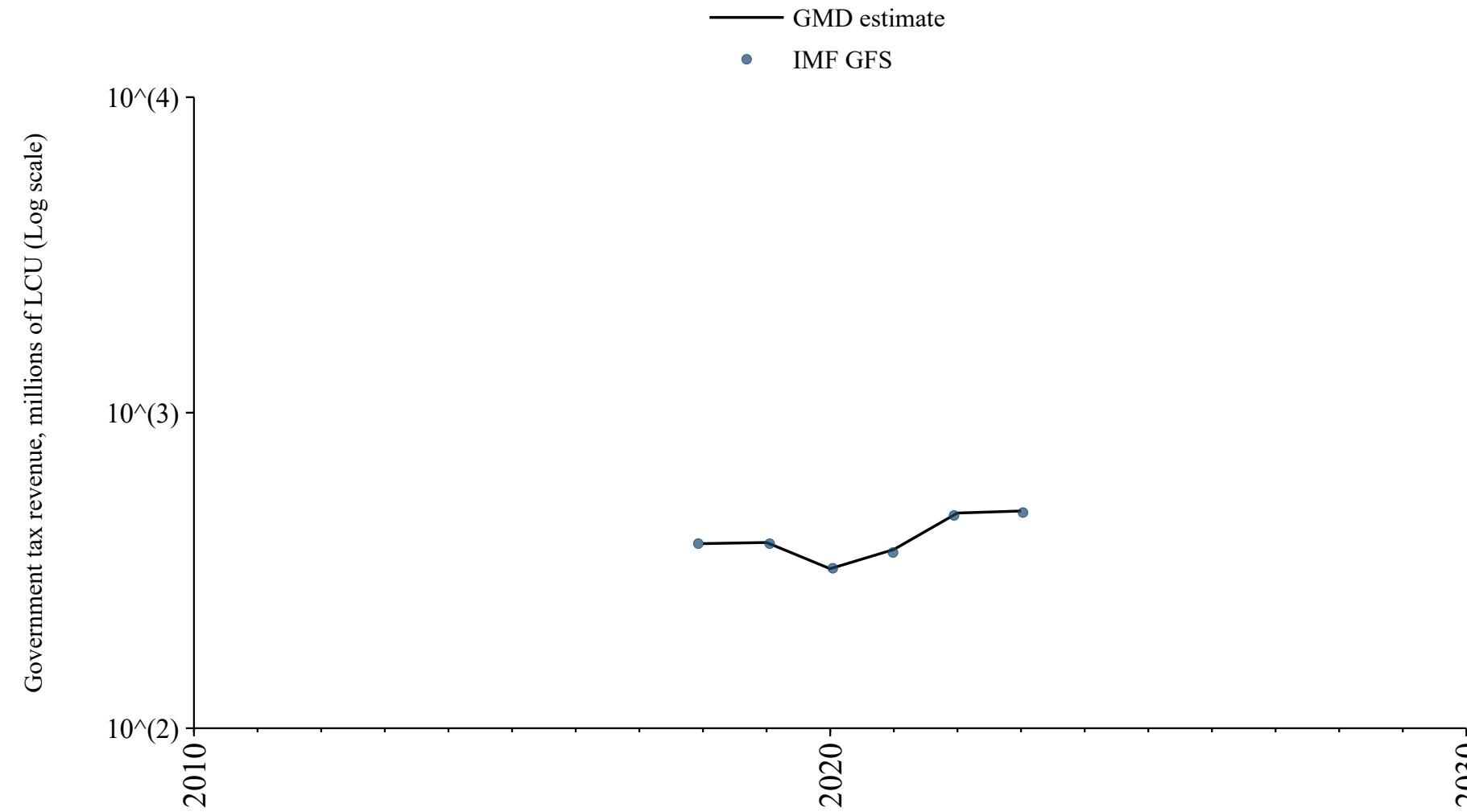
Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 1250.1%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1976 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 841%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1994 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 101.9%).
Müller et al. (2025)	2009 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 101.1%).
Albers et al. (2023)	2013 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 94.2%).
Müller et al. (2025)	2015 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.



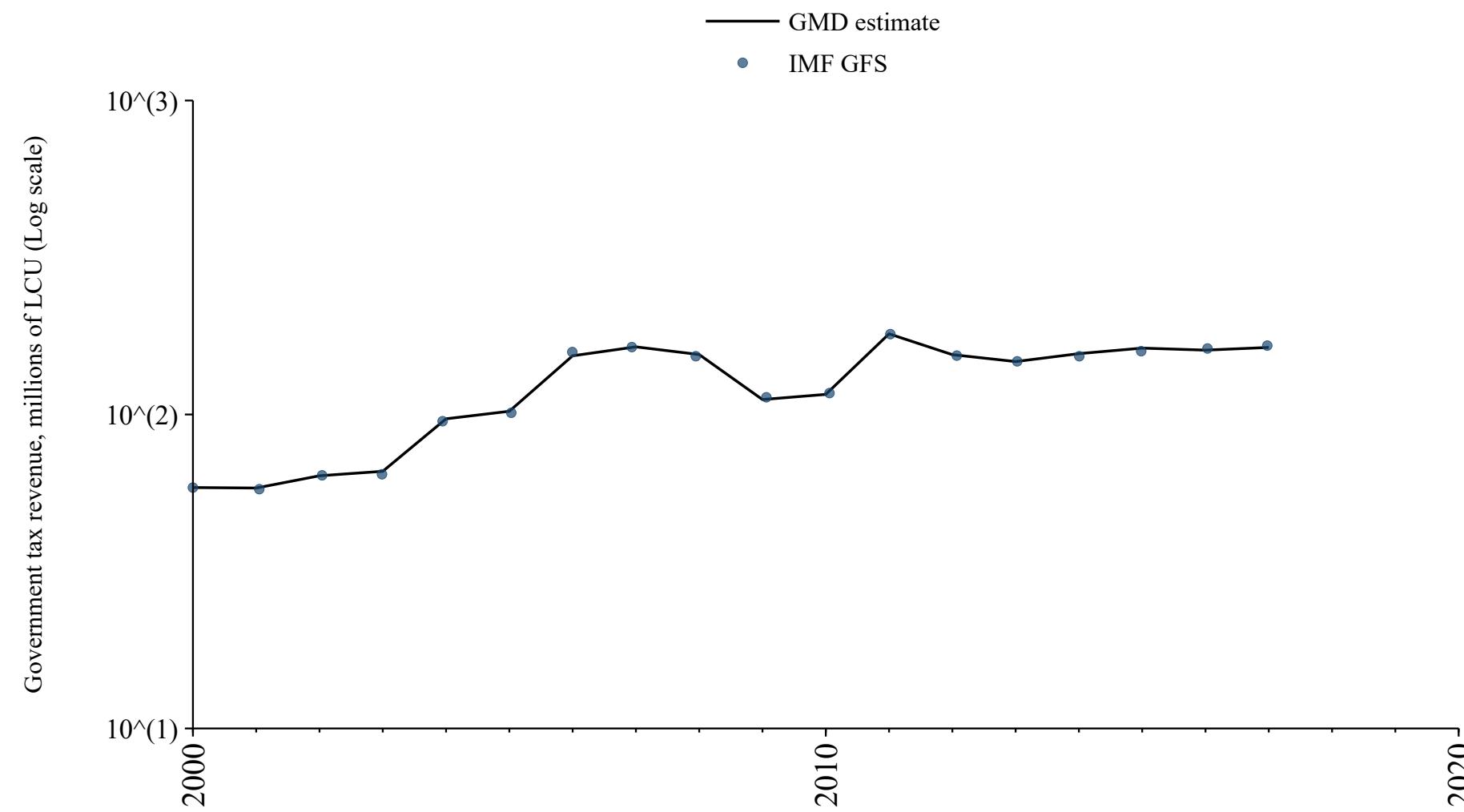
Andorra

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2018 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



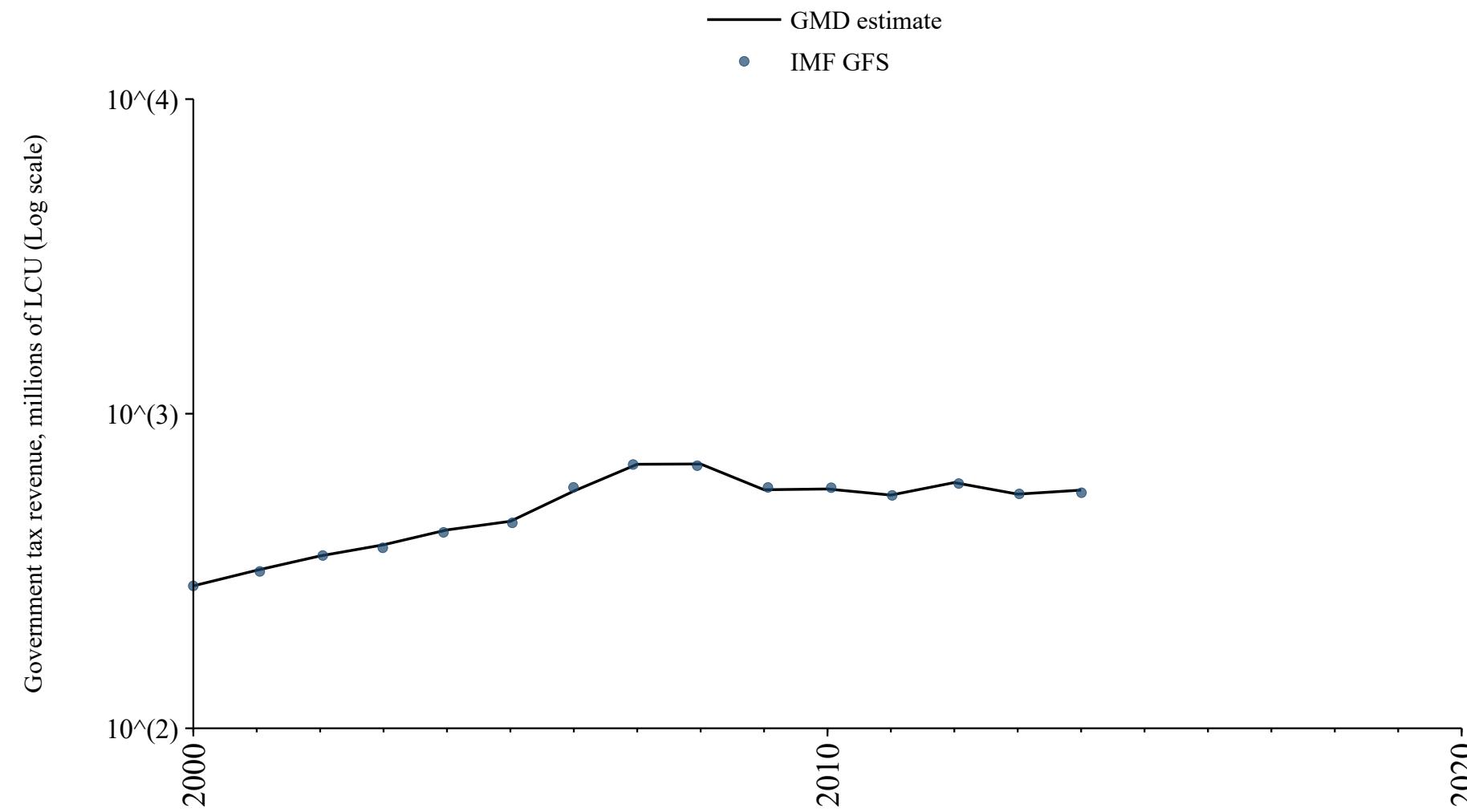
Anguilla

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



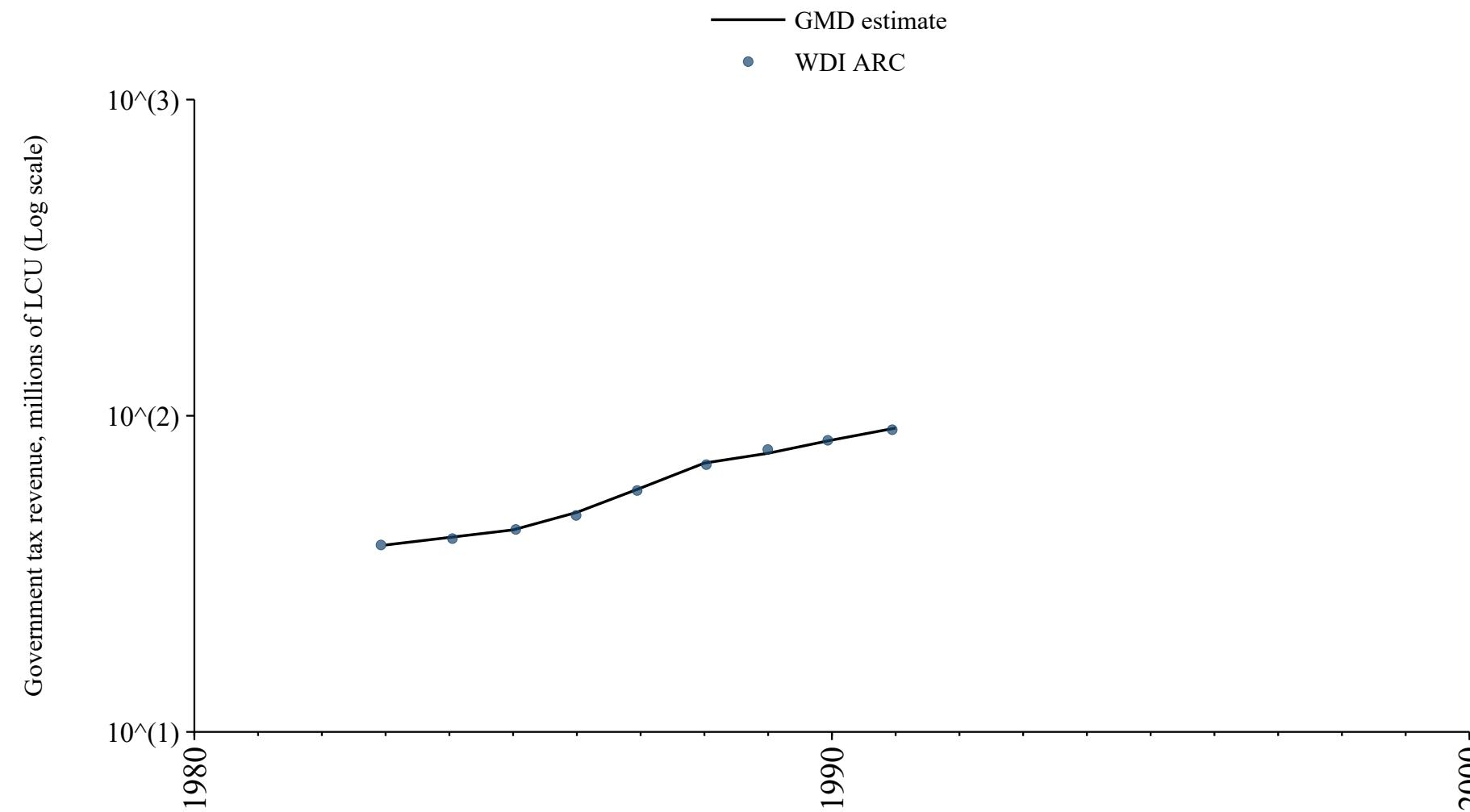
Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.



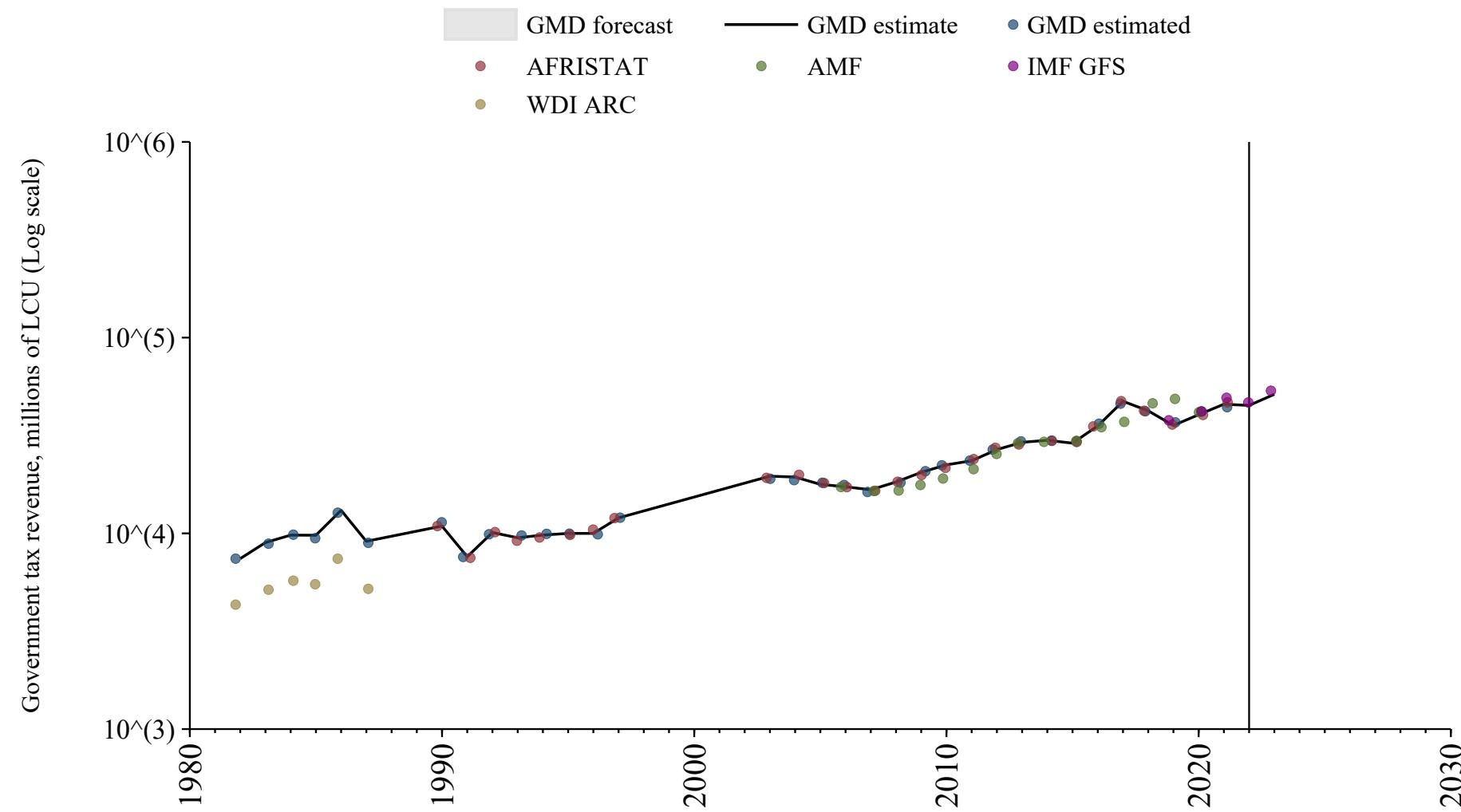
Cayman Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1983 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.



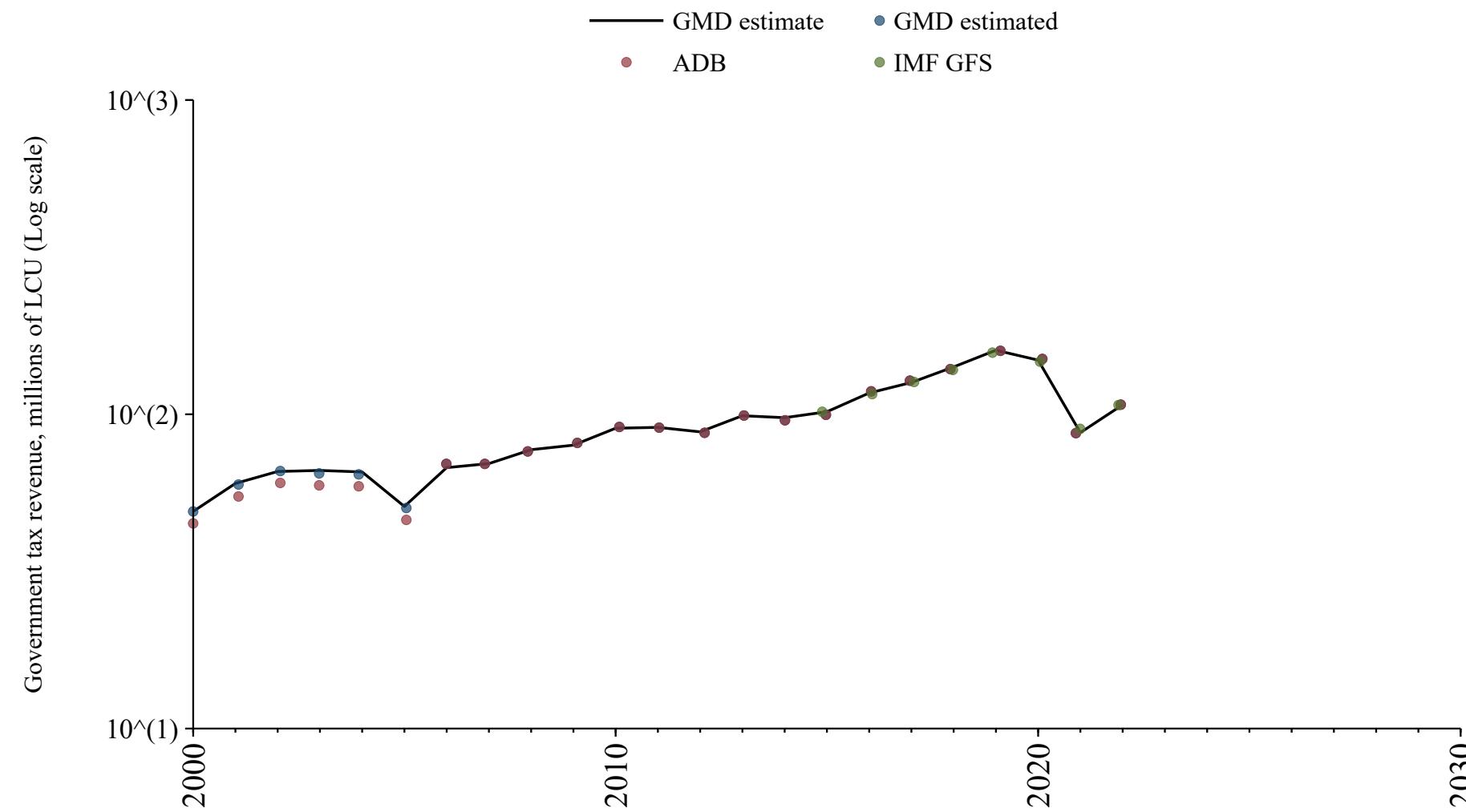
Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1982 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 93.2%).



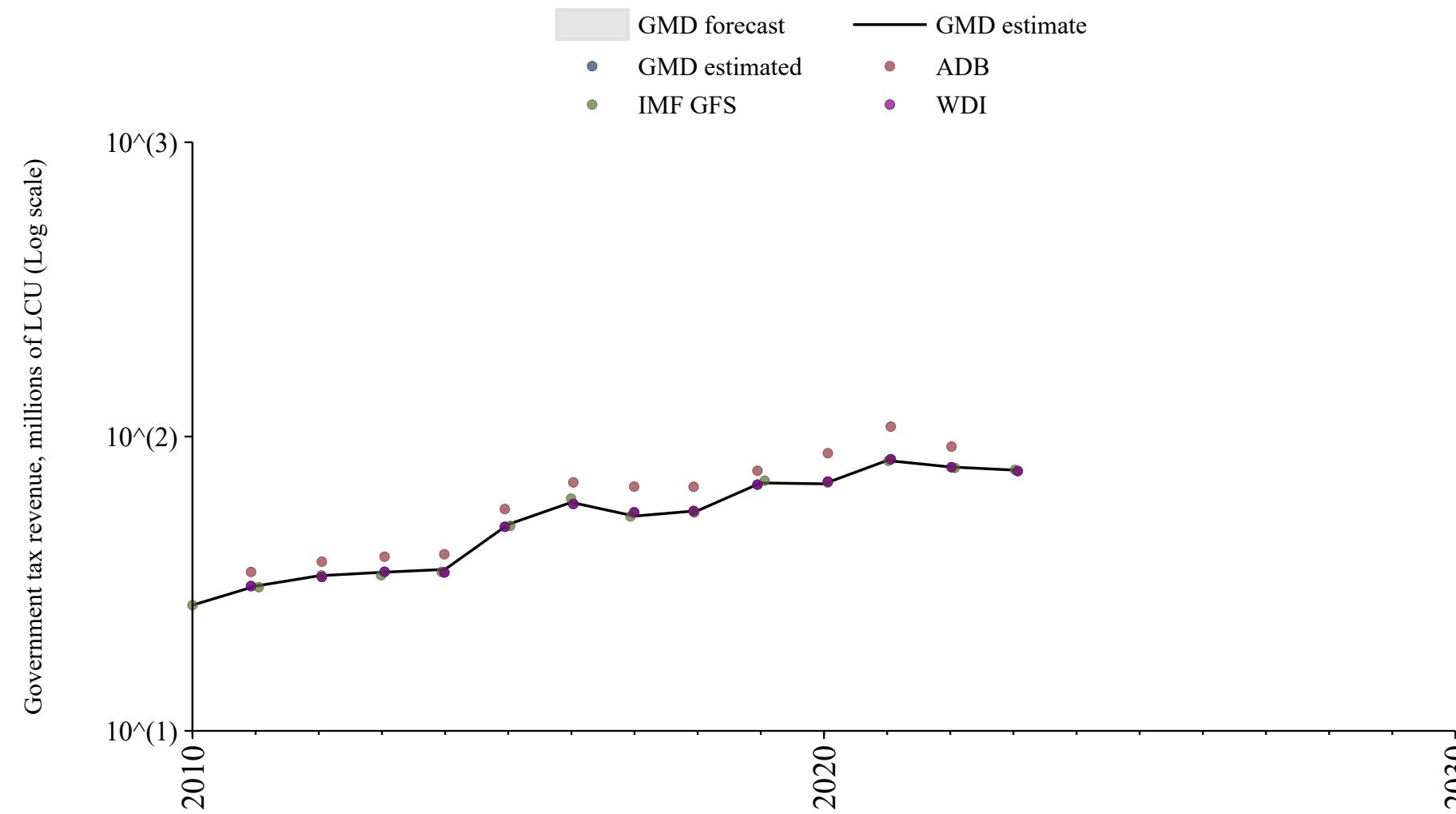
Cook Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



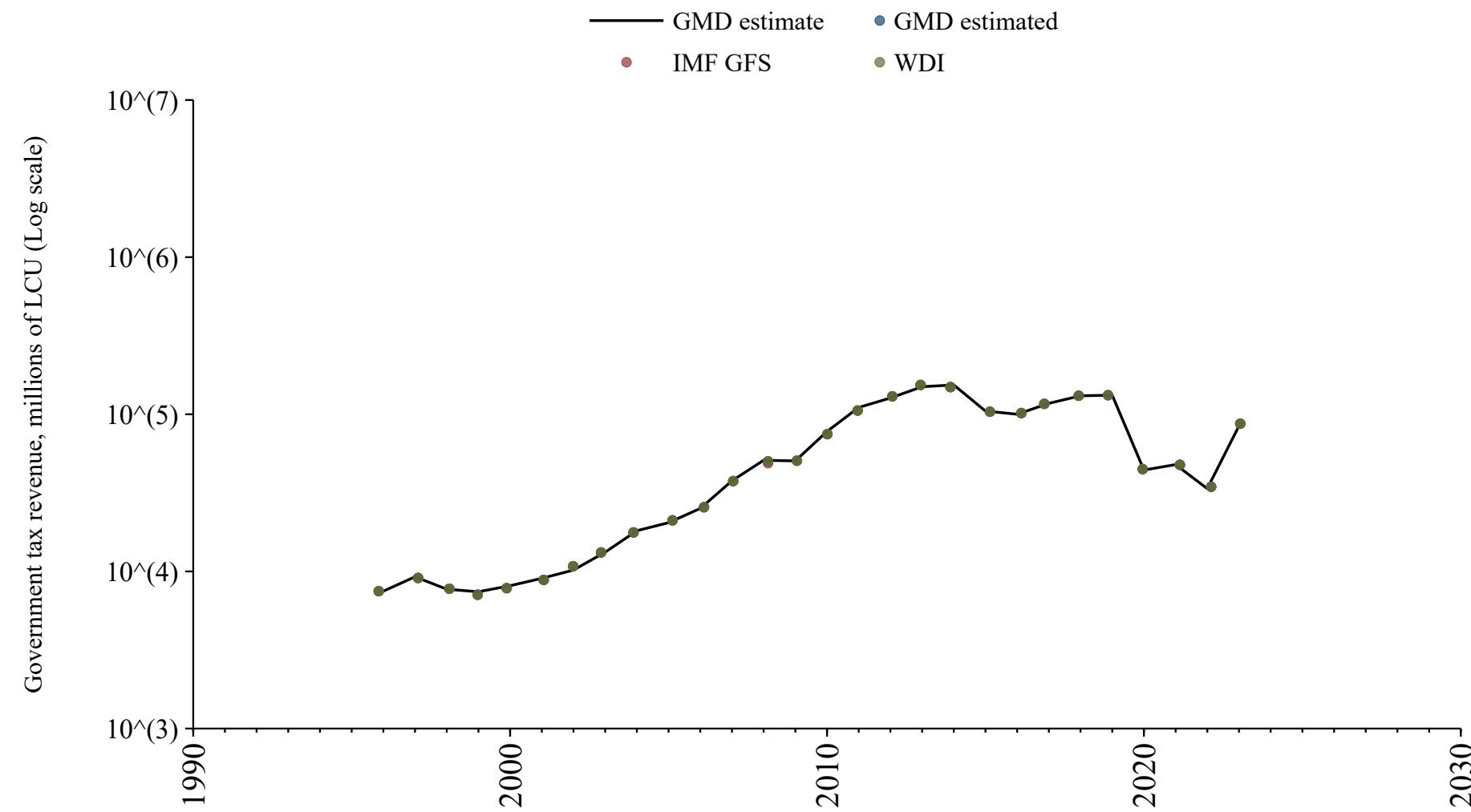
Kiribati

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2010 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
Müller et al. (2025)	2011 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



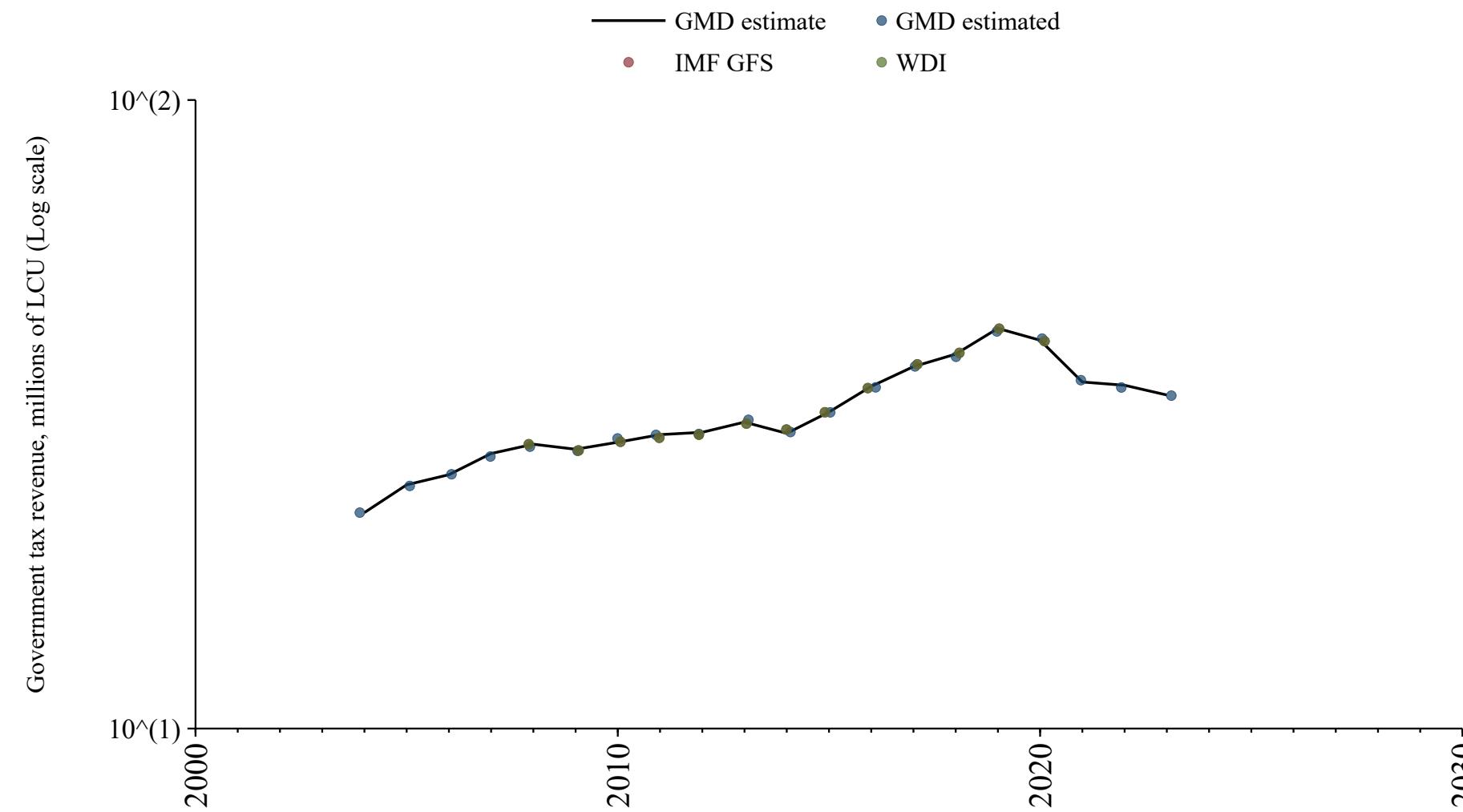
Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1996 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



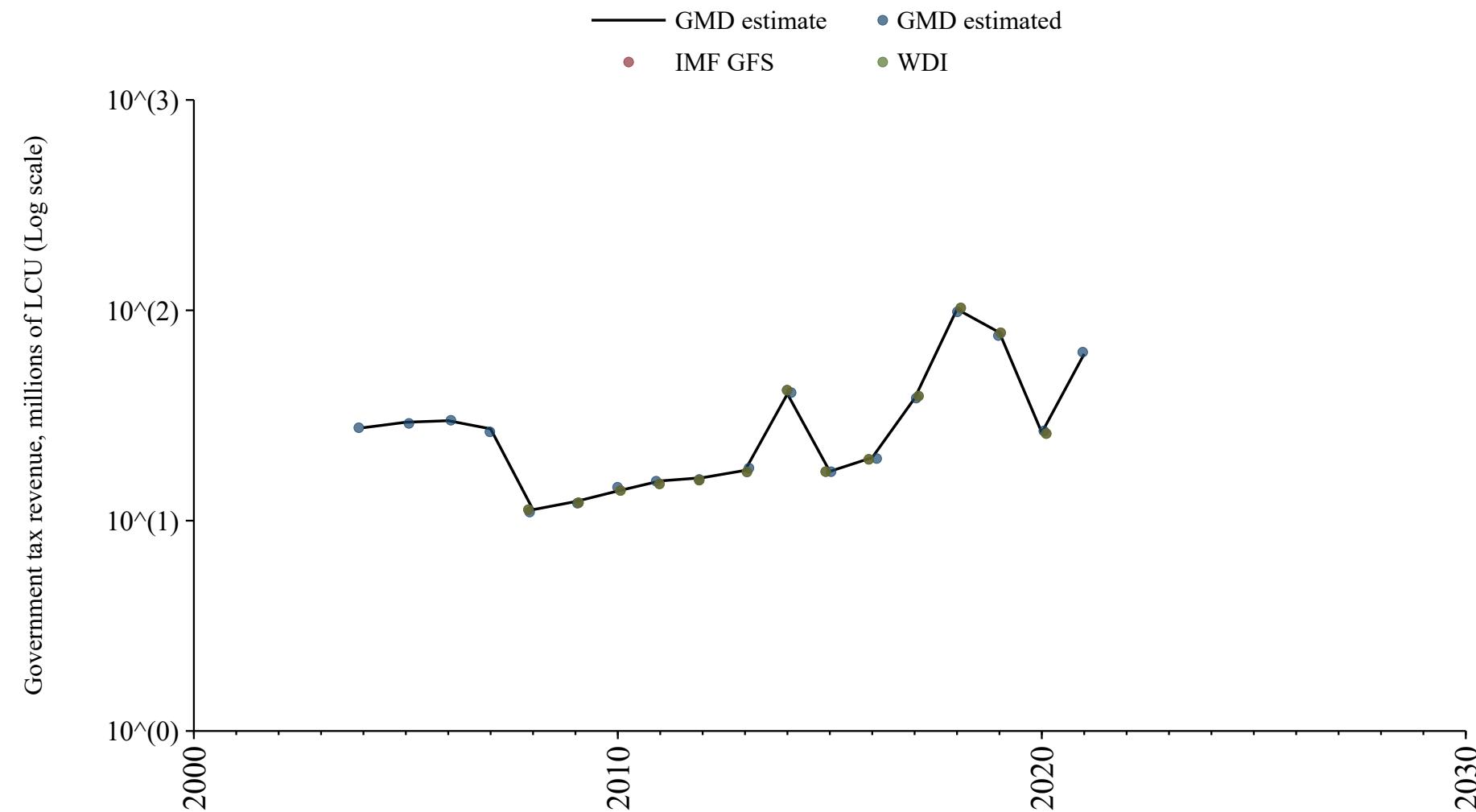
Marshall Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	2004 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



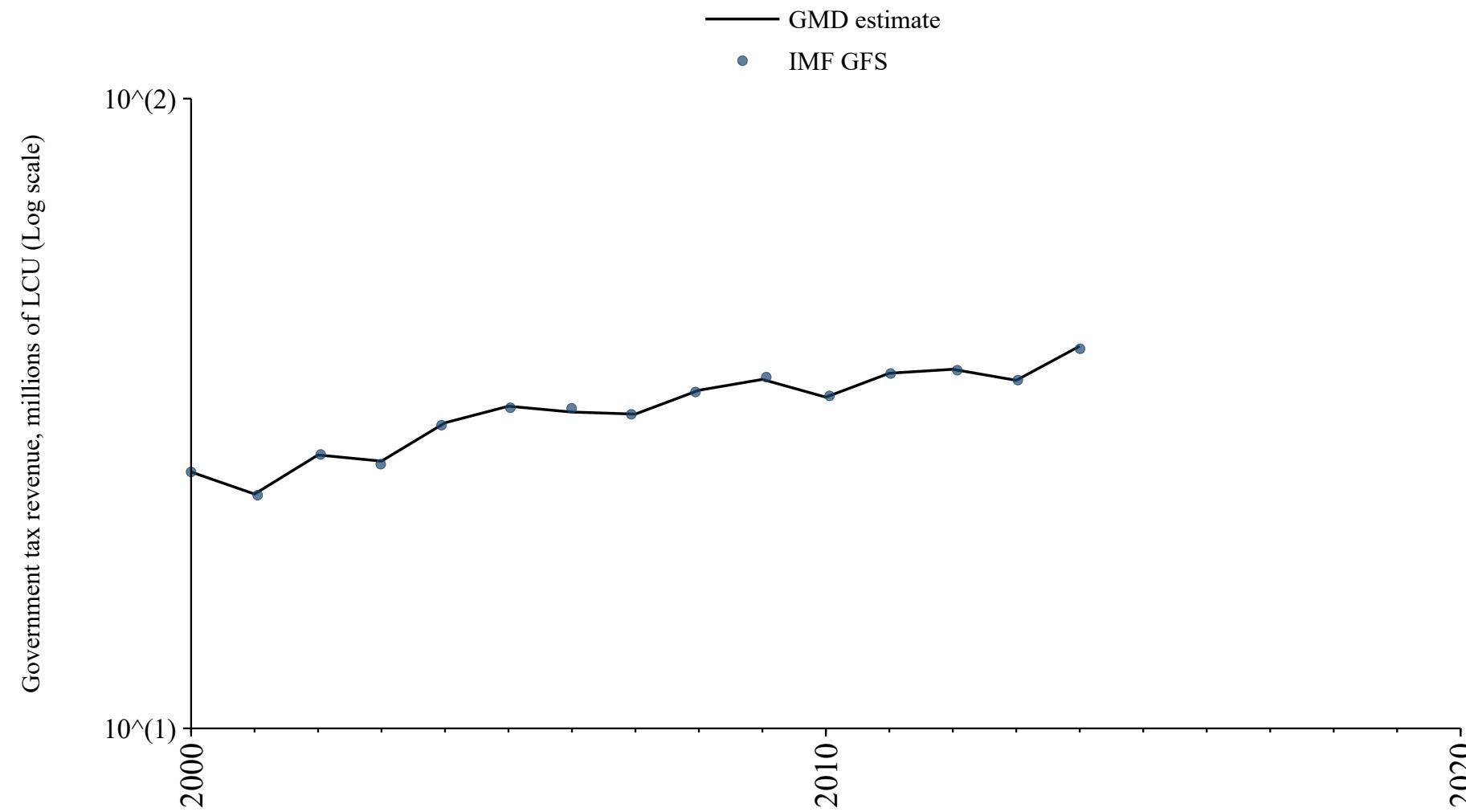
Micronesia (Federated States of)

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	2004 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



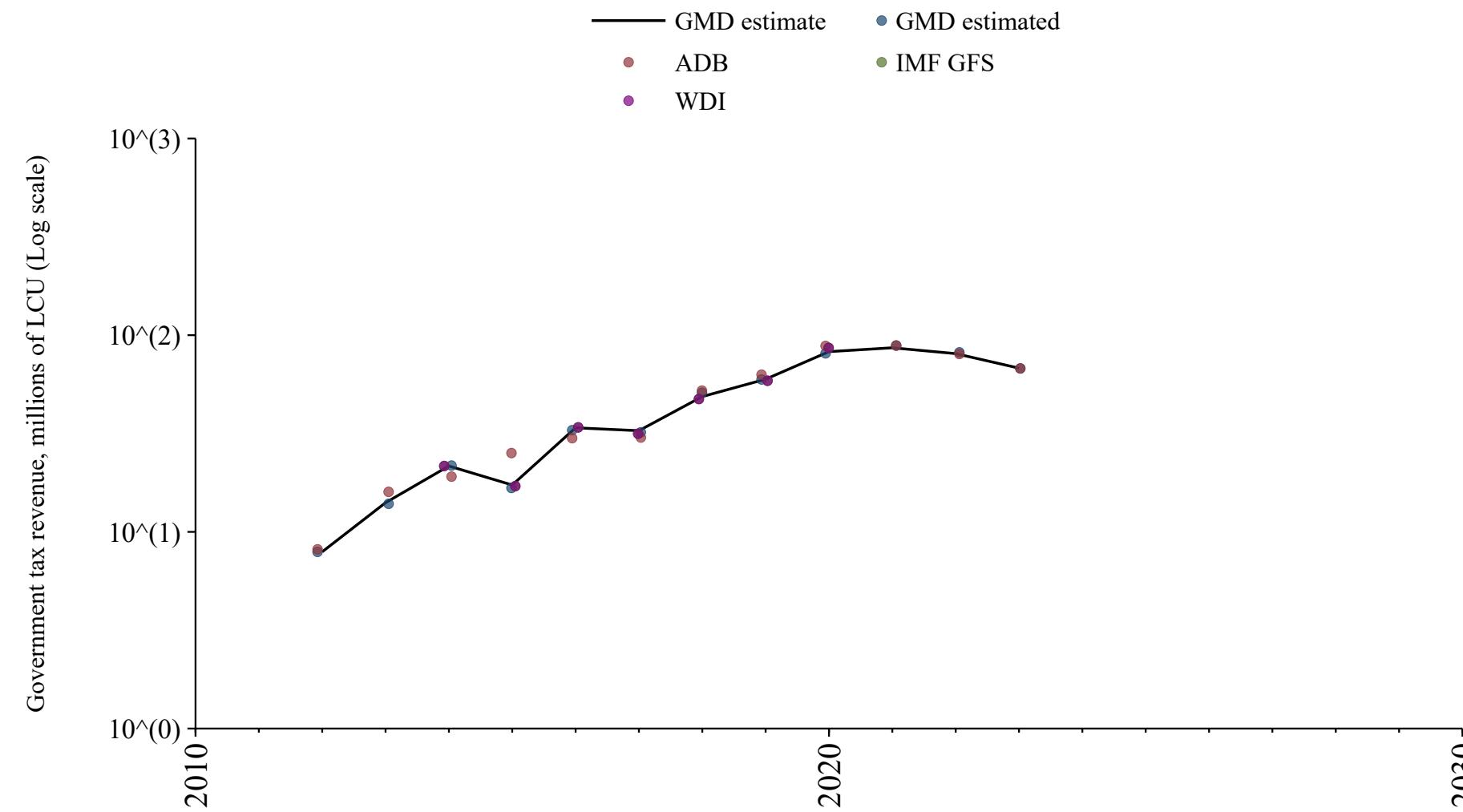
Montserrat

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.



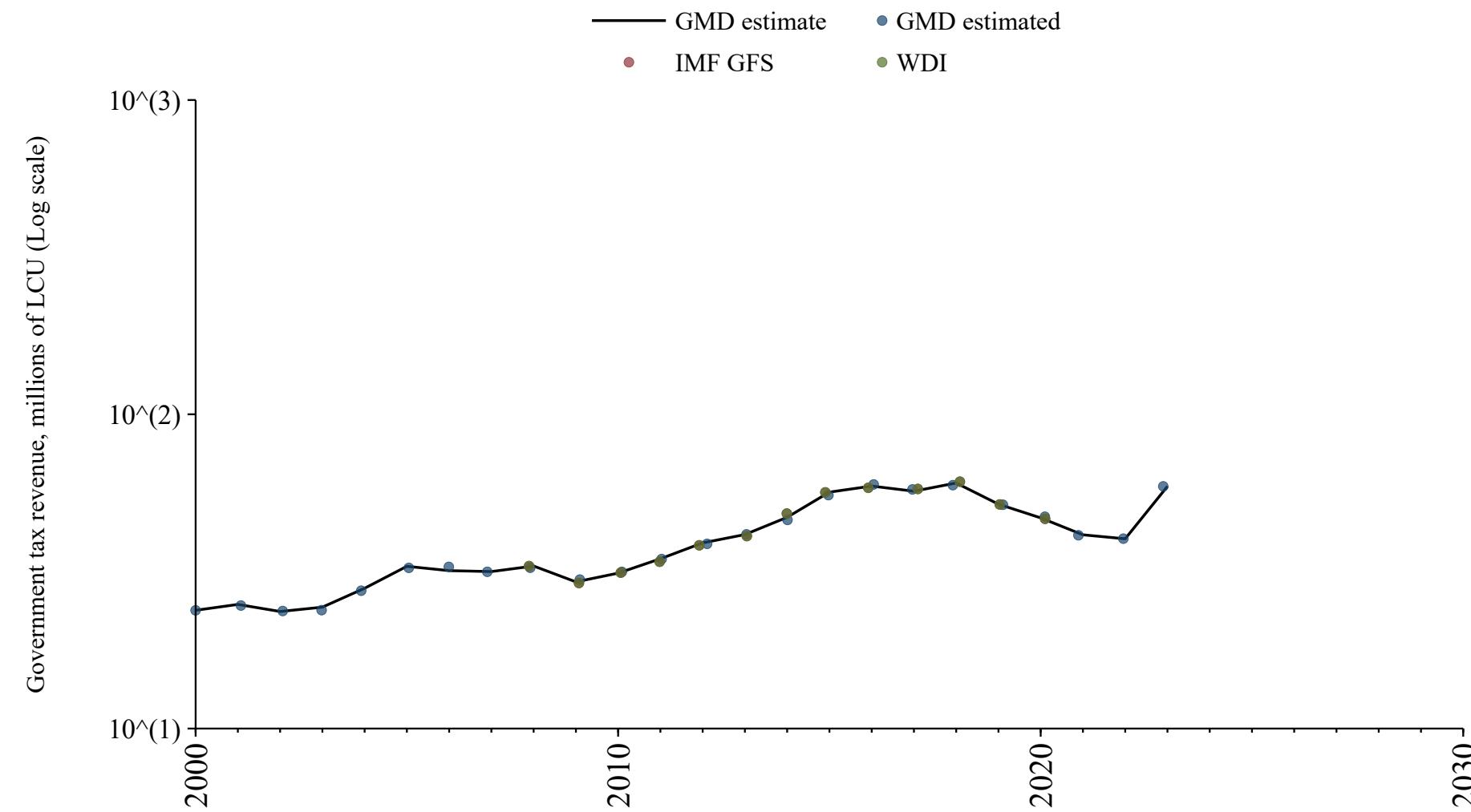
Nauru

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	2012 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



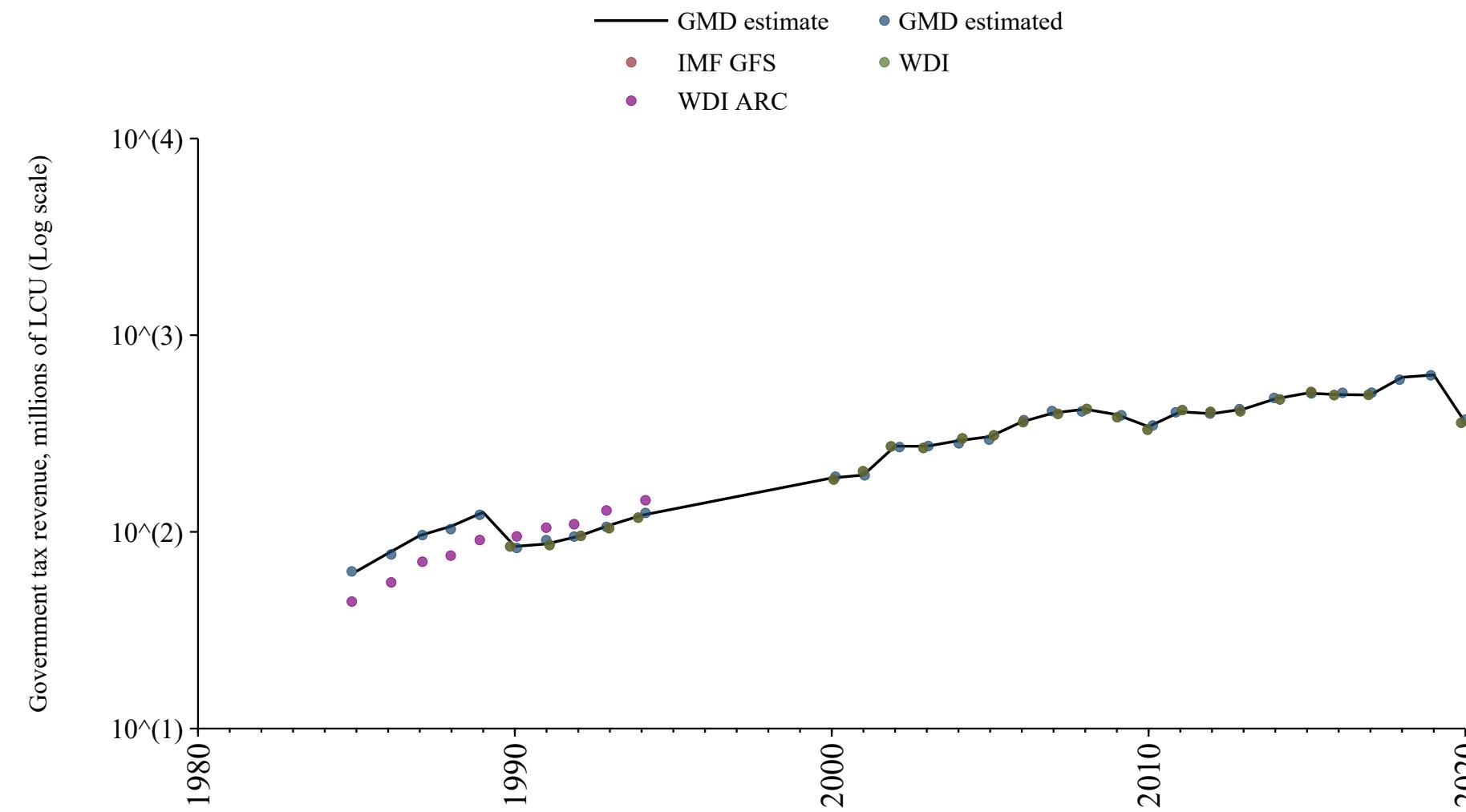
Palau

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



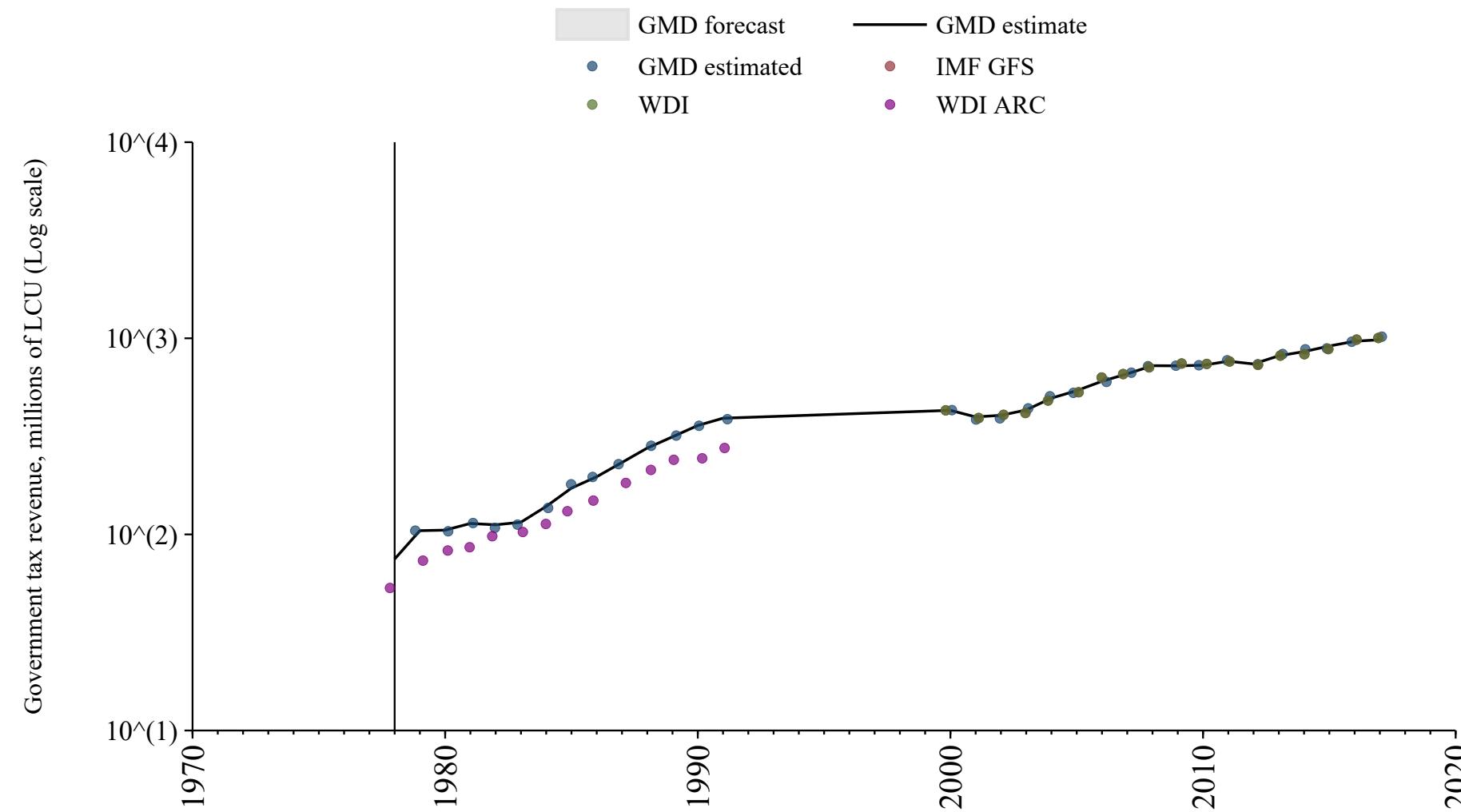
Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1985 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



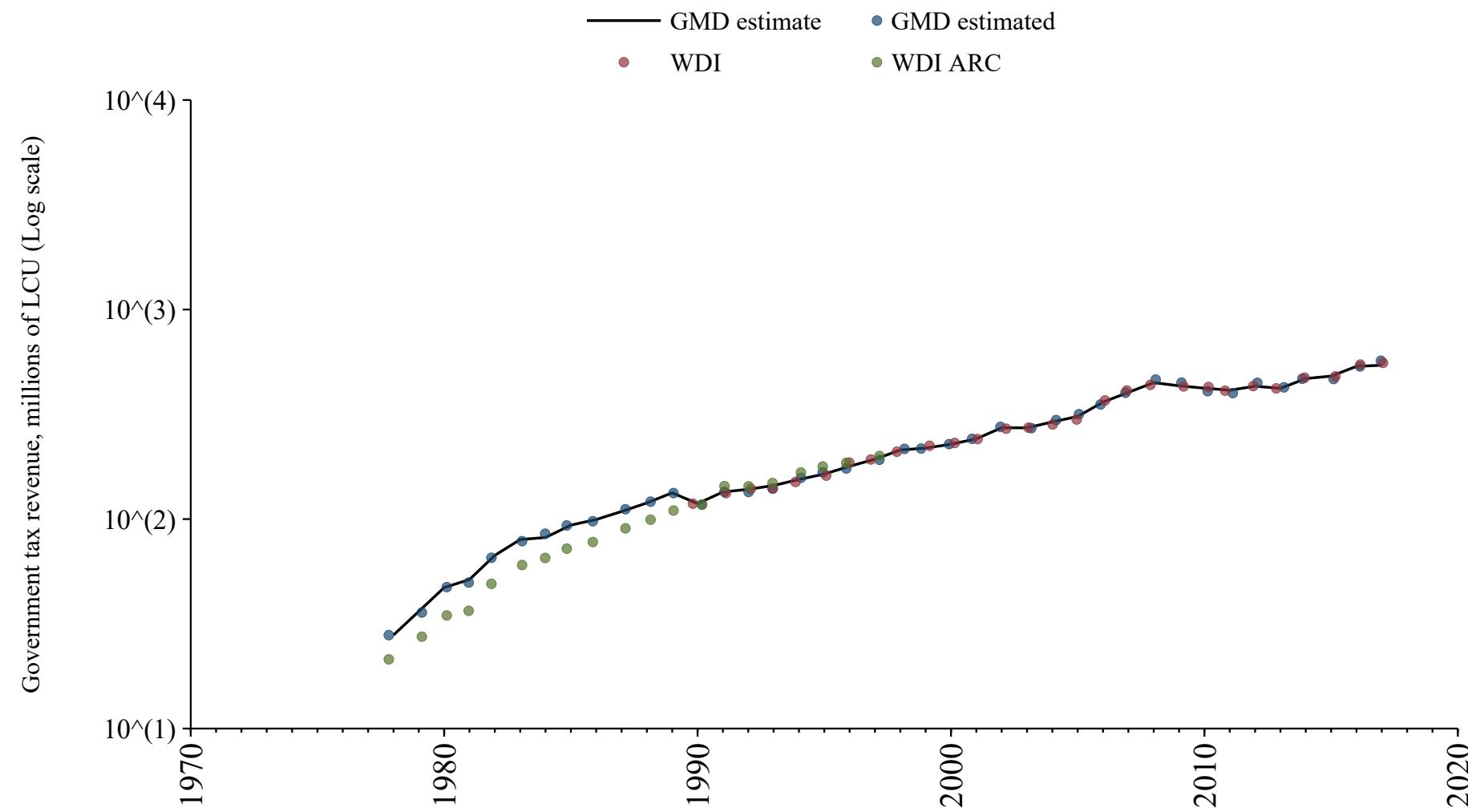
Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1978 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 140.4%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1979 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



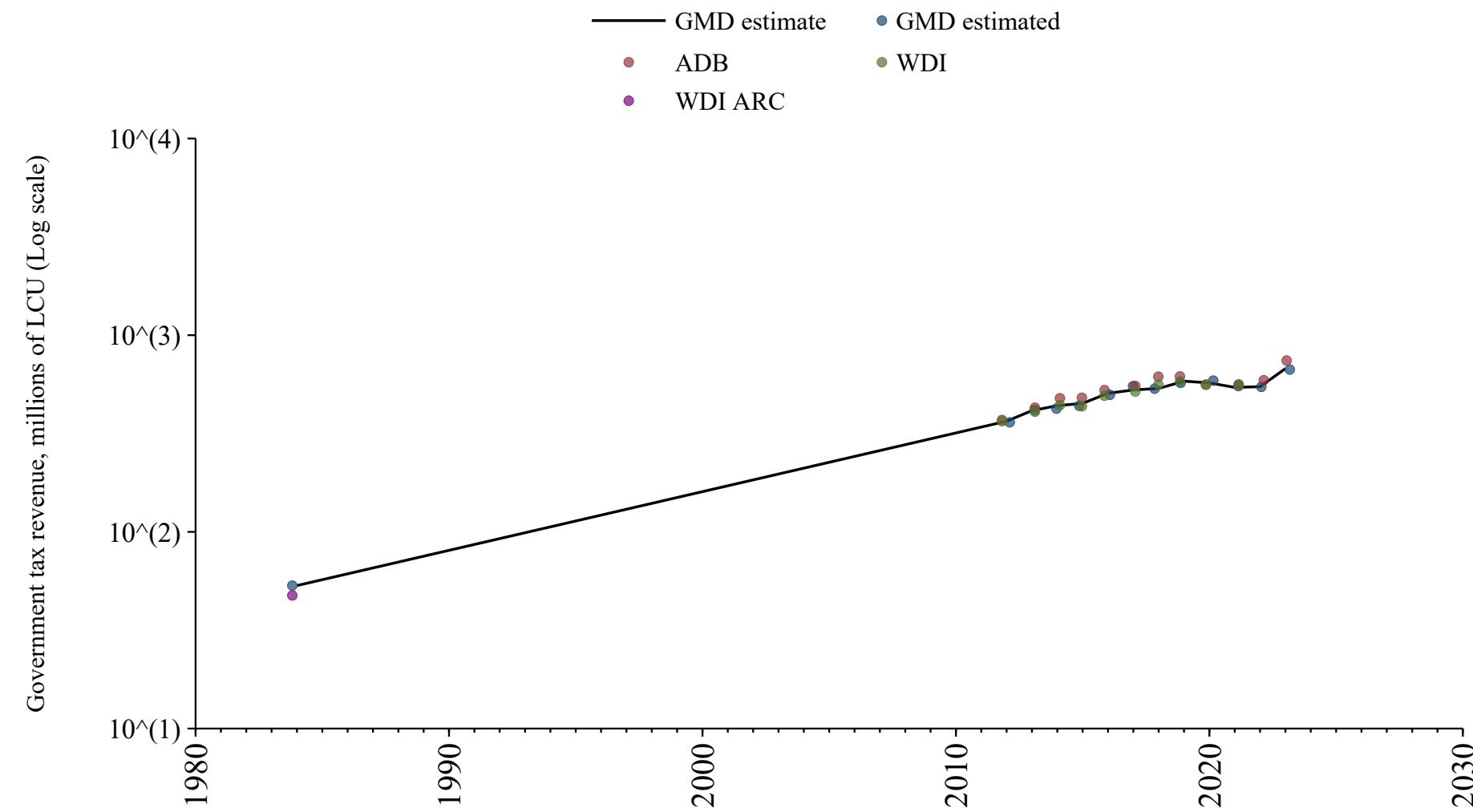
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1978 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



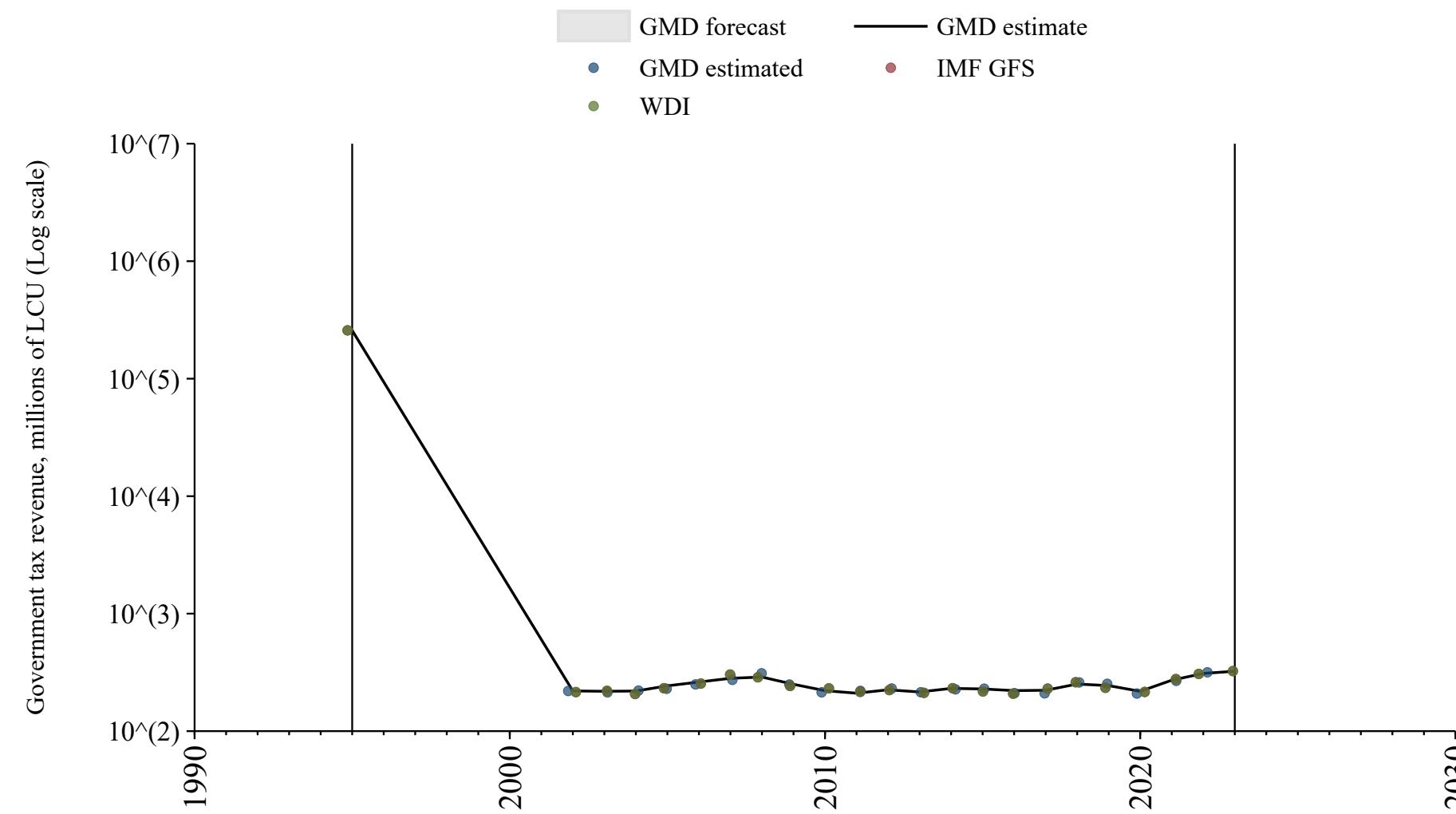
Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1984 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



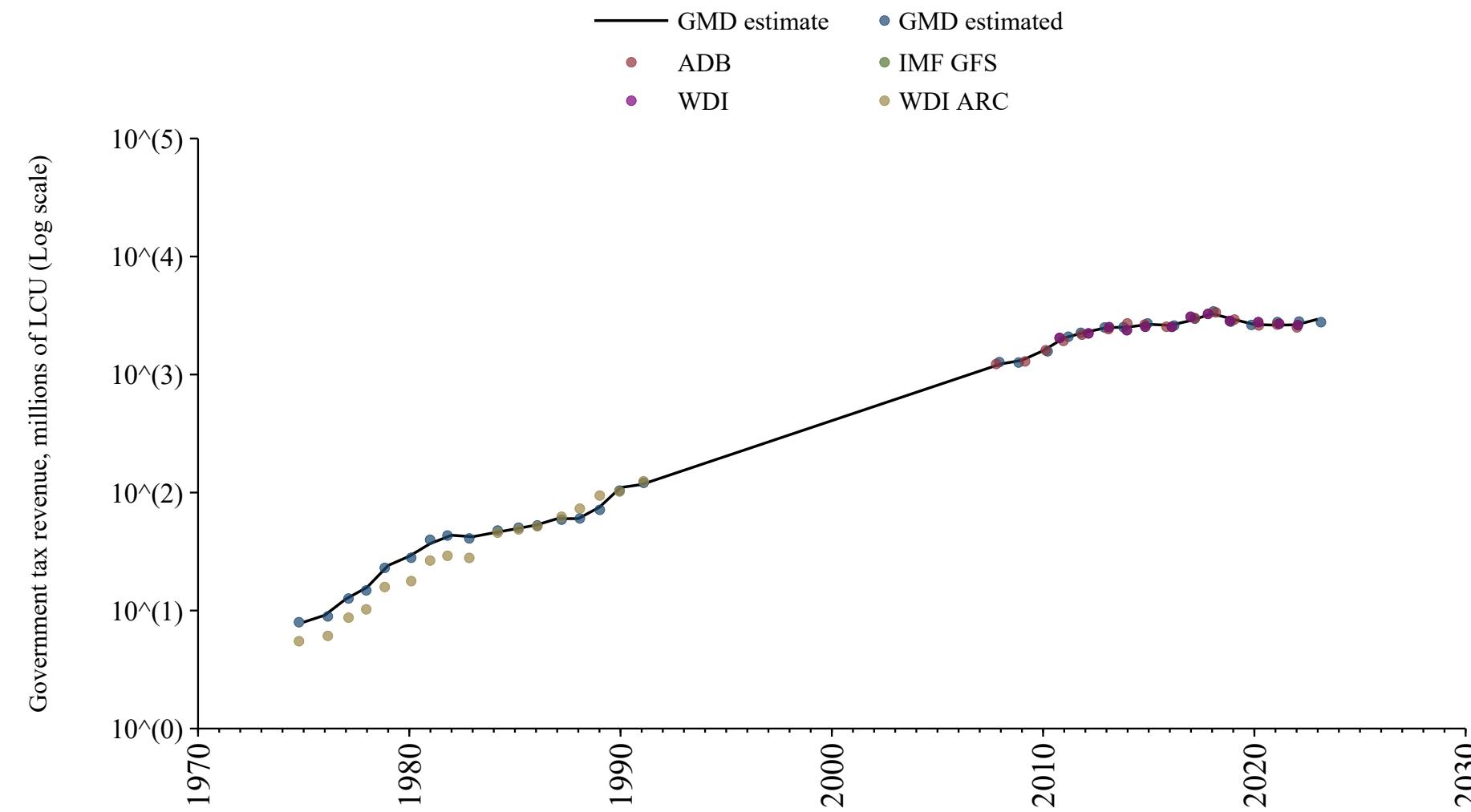
San Marino

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
Müller et al. (2025)	1996 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



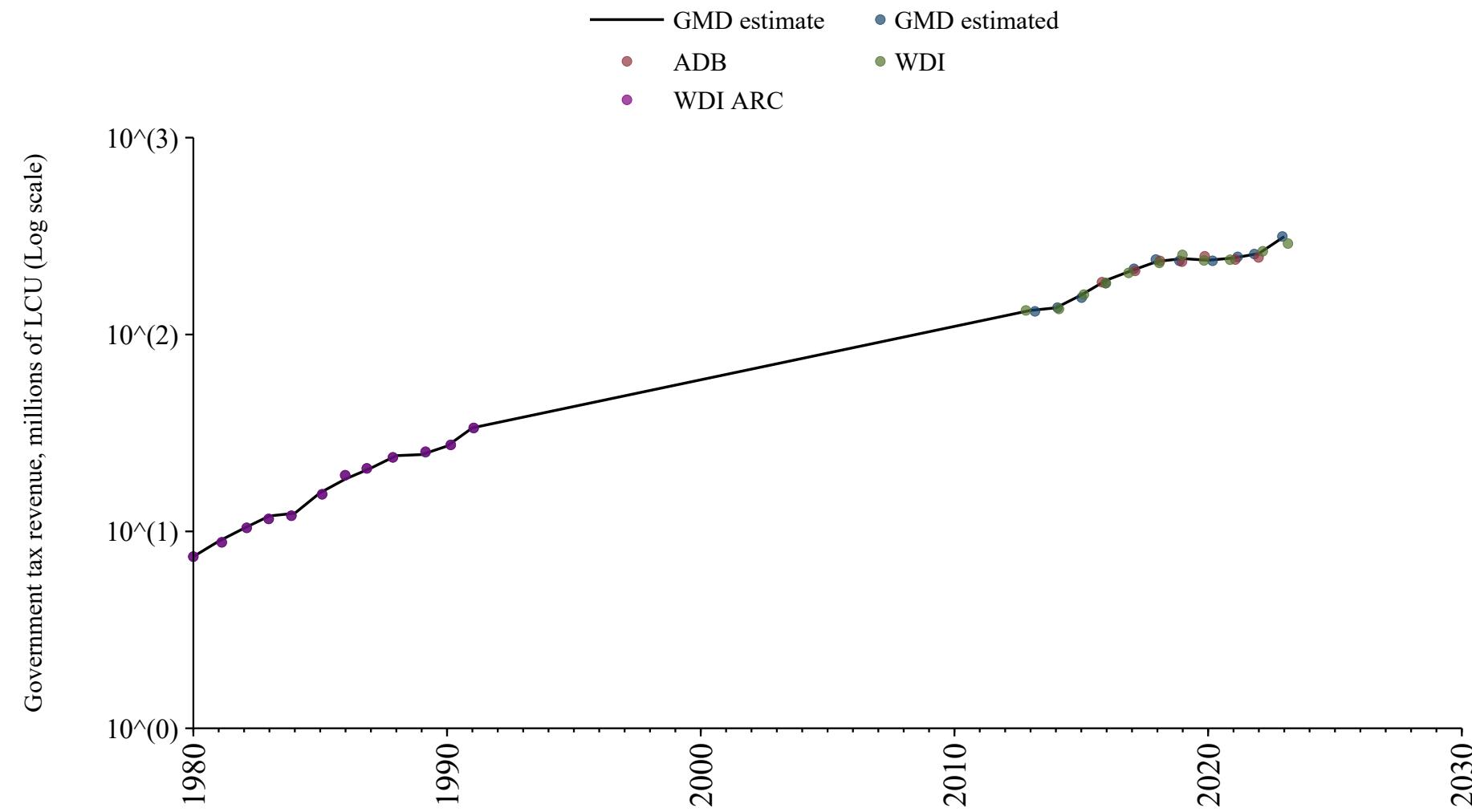
Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1975 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



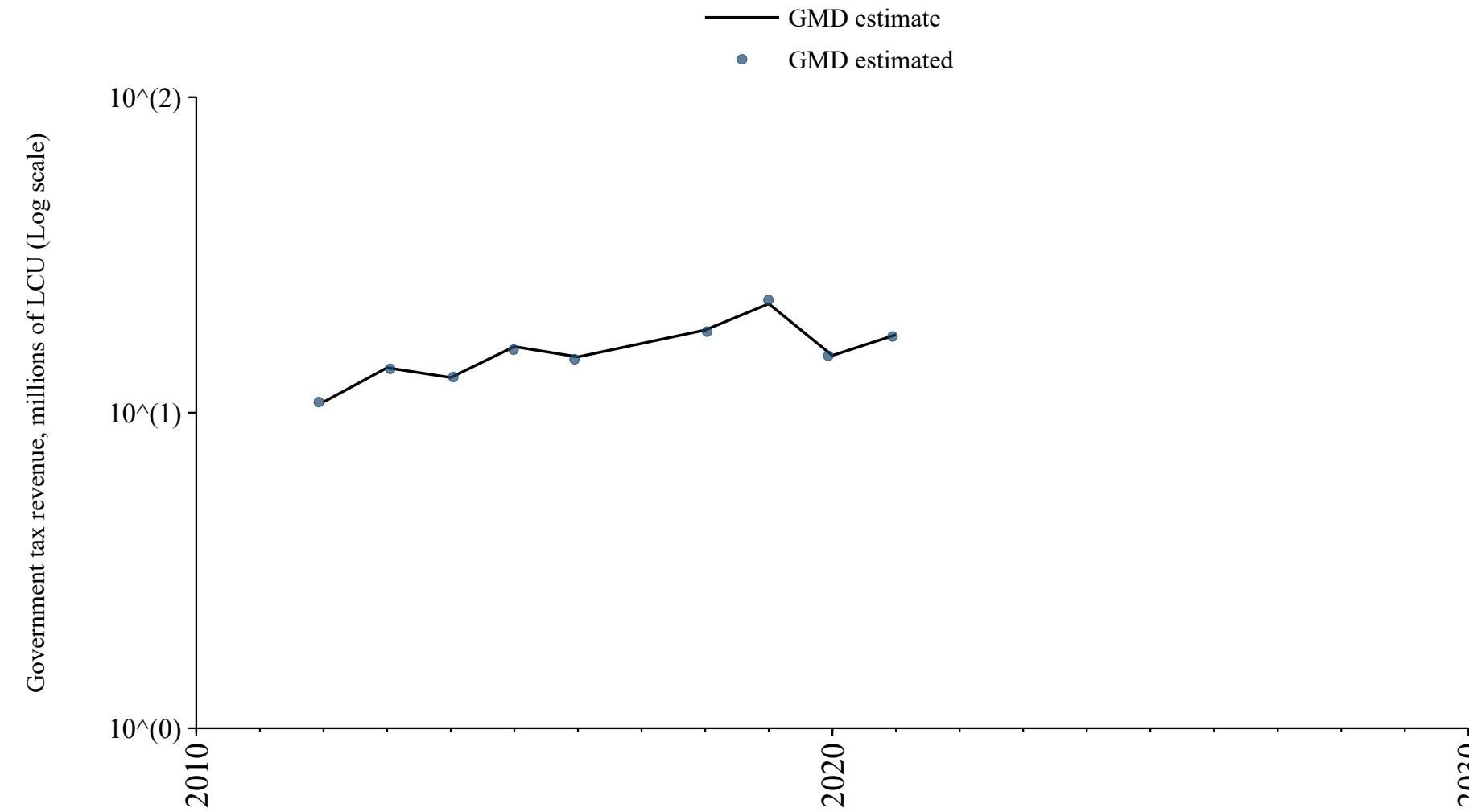
Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



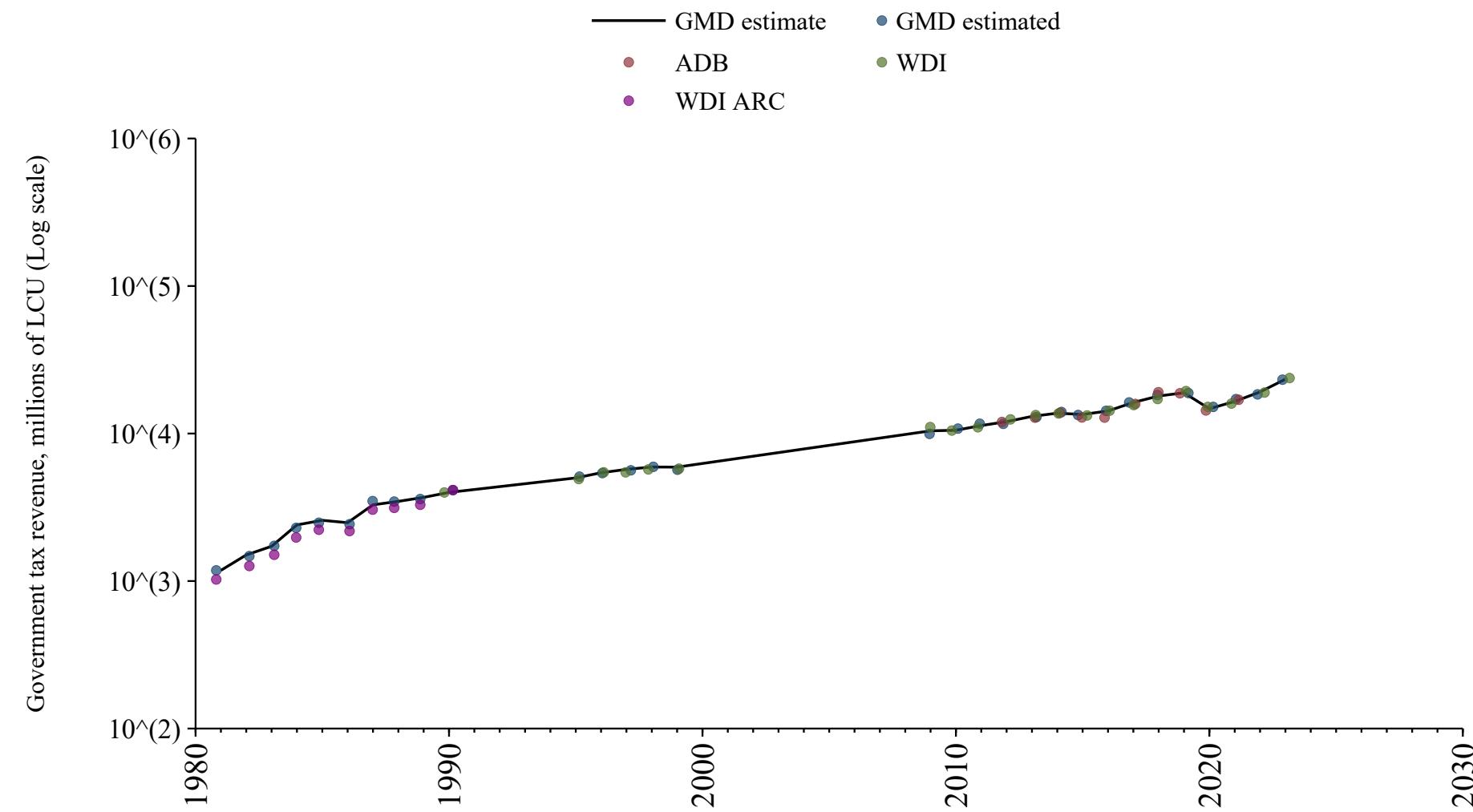
Tuvalu

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	2012 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1981 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



References

References

- Thilo N.H. Albers, Morten Jerven, and Marvin Suesse. The fiscal state in africa: Evidence from a century of growth. *International Organization*, 77(1):65–101, 2023. doi: 10.1017/S0020818322000285.
- Arab Monetary Fund. Arab Economic Database, 2024. URL <https://www.amf.org.ae/ar>. Accessed: 2024-07-10.
- Banque centrale des États de l’Afrique de l’Ouest. Banque centrale des États de l’Afrique de l’Ouest, 2024. URL <https://www.bceao.int/>. Accessed: 2024-07-15.
- Myung Soo Cha, Nak Nyeon Kim, Ki-Joo Park, and Yitaek Park. *Historical statistics of Korea*. Springer, 2022.
- Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis. Federal Reserve Economic Data, 2024. URL <https://fred.stlouisfed.org/>. Accessed: 2024-05-13.
- Statistics Iceland. *Hagskinna Icelandic Historical Statistics from the 17th Century to 1990*. Hagstofa Íslands, Reykjavík, 1997. URL <https://baekur.is/bok/8f318e69-dc49-4a9f-a8ec-805b2352bad0>. Accessed: 2024-07-08.
- Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University. Asian Historical Statistics: Basic Data for Asian Economic History, 2008. URL <http://www.ier.hit-u.ac.jp/English/database/db.html>.
- Instituto Nacional de Estatística. *Portuguese Historical Statistics*. INE, Lisboa, 2001. ISBN 972-673-477-0 and 972-673-478-9. URL <https://www.ine.pt/xurl/pub/138364>.
- International Monetary Fund. Government finance statistics, 2024. URL <https://data.imf.org/?sk=a0867067-d23c-4ebc-ad23-d3b015045405>.
- Brian Mitchell. *International Historical Statistics*. International Historical Statistics. Palgrave Macmillan London, 1 edition, 2013. ISBN 978-1-137-30568-8. doi: 10.1057/978-1-137-30568-8. URL <https://doi.org/10.1057/978-1-137-30568-8>.
- Karsten Müller, Chenzi Xu, Mohamed Lehbib, and Ziliang Chen. The Global Macro Database: A New International Macroeconomic Dataset. Working Paper 33714, National Bureau of Economic Research, April 2025. URL <http://www.nber.org/papers/w33714>.
- National Bank of Serbia. South-eastern european monetary and economic statistics from the 19th century to world war ii, 2024. URL <https://www.nbs.rs/en/drugi-nivo-navigacije/publikacije-i-istrazivanja/seemhn/seemhn-dctf/>. Accessed: 2024-06-24.
- National Bureau of Statistics of China. Statistical data, 2024.
- OECD. Revenue statistics 2024: Health taxes in oecd countries, 2024. URL https://www.oecd.org/en/publications/revenue-statistics-2024_c87a3da5-en.html. Accessed on 2024-07-10.
- Statistics Canada. Historical statistics of canada: Section f: Gross national product, the capital stock, and productivity. URL <https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/pub/11-516-x/sectionf/4057751-eng.htm>. In Historical Statistics of Canada. Accessed October 02, 2024.
- Wray Vamplew. *Australians: Historical Statistics*, volume 10. Fairfax, Syme & Weldon Associates, Broadway, N.S.W., Australia, 1987.
- World Bank. World development indicators, 2024. URL <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator>. Accessed: 2024-04-21.
- World Bank (Archives). World development indicators, 1999. URL <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator>. Accessed: 2024-07-21.