

Country Data and Graphs for Finland

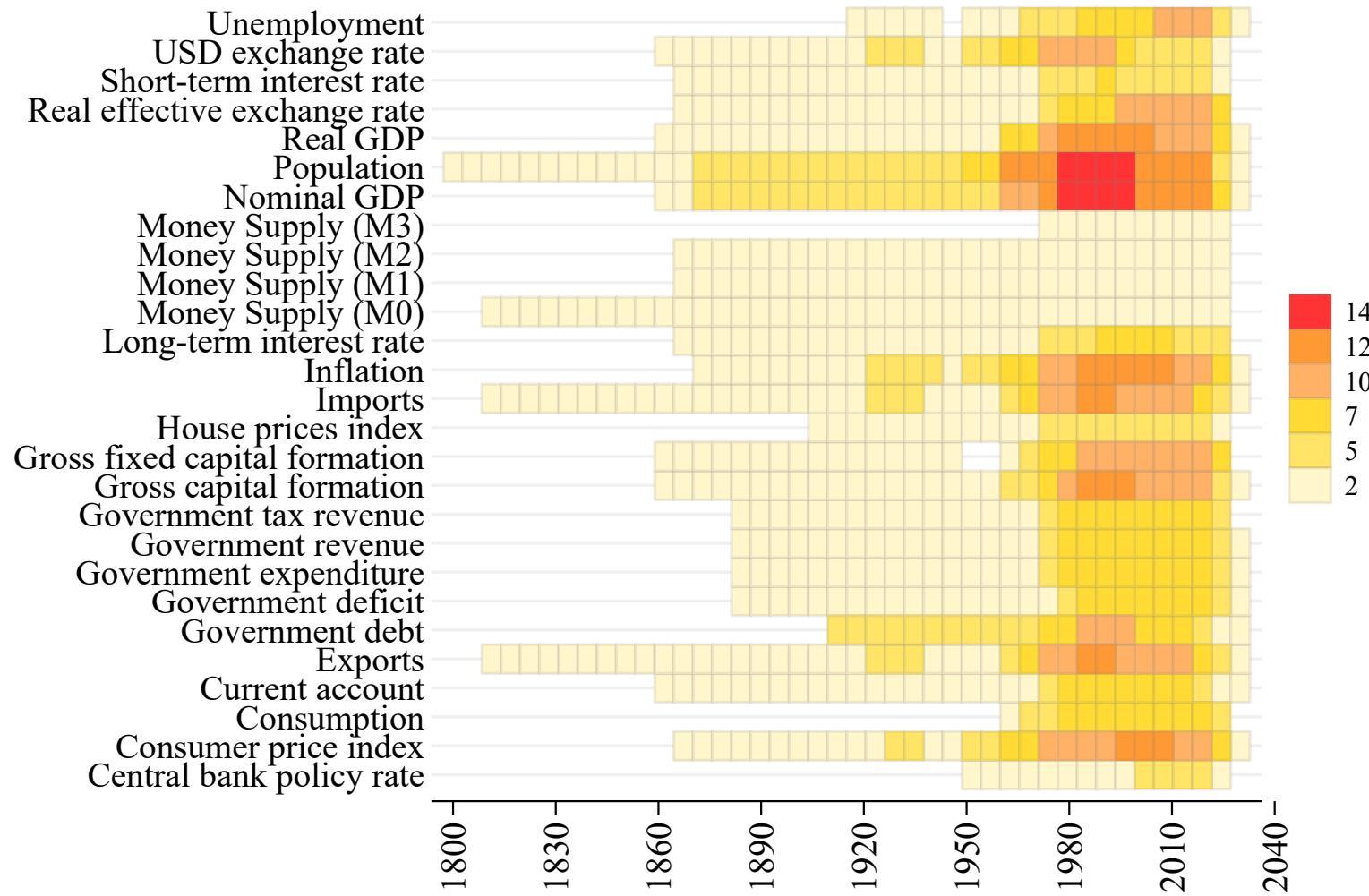
January 28, 2025

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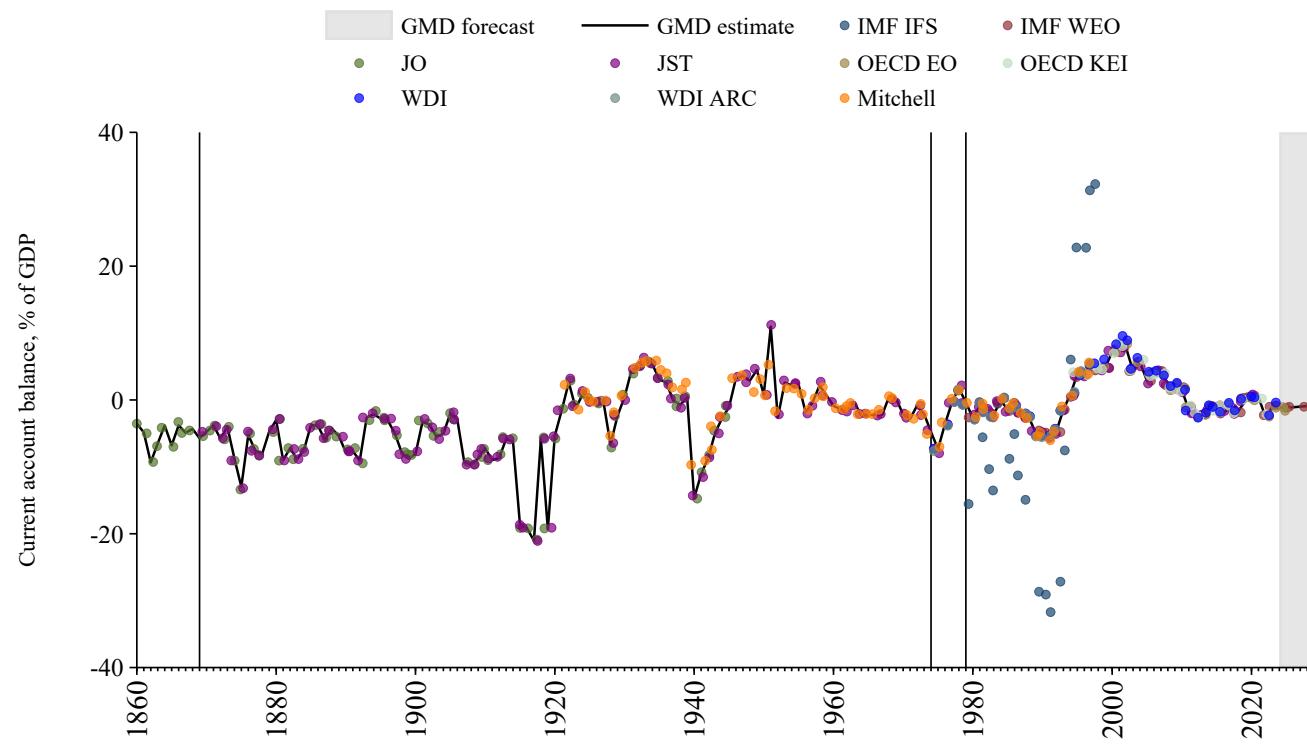
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Data availability heatmap



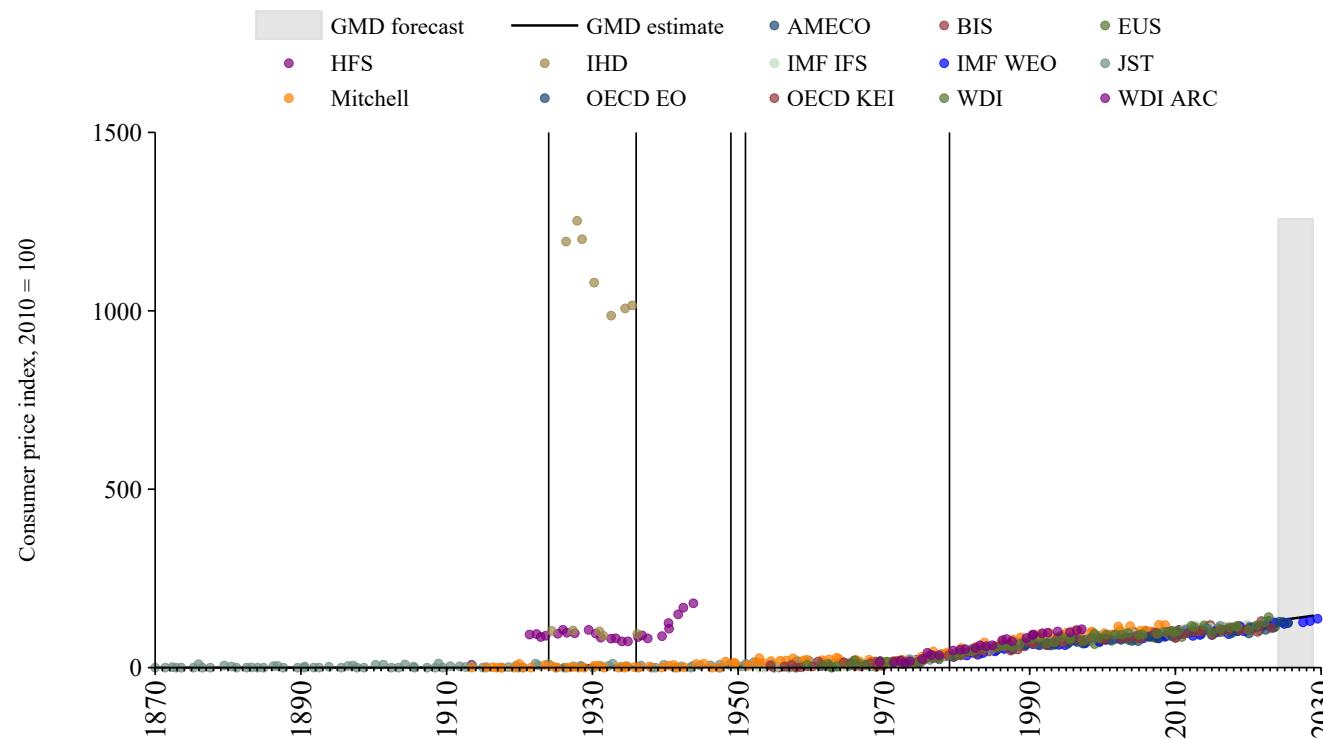
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1860 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



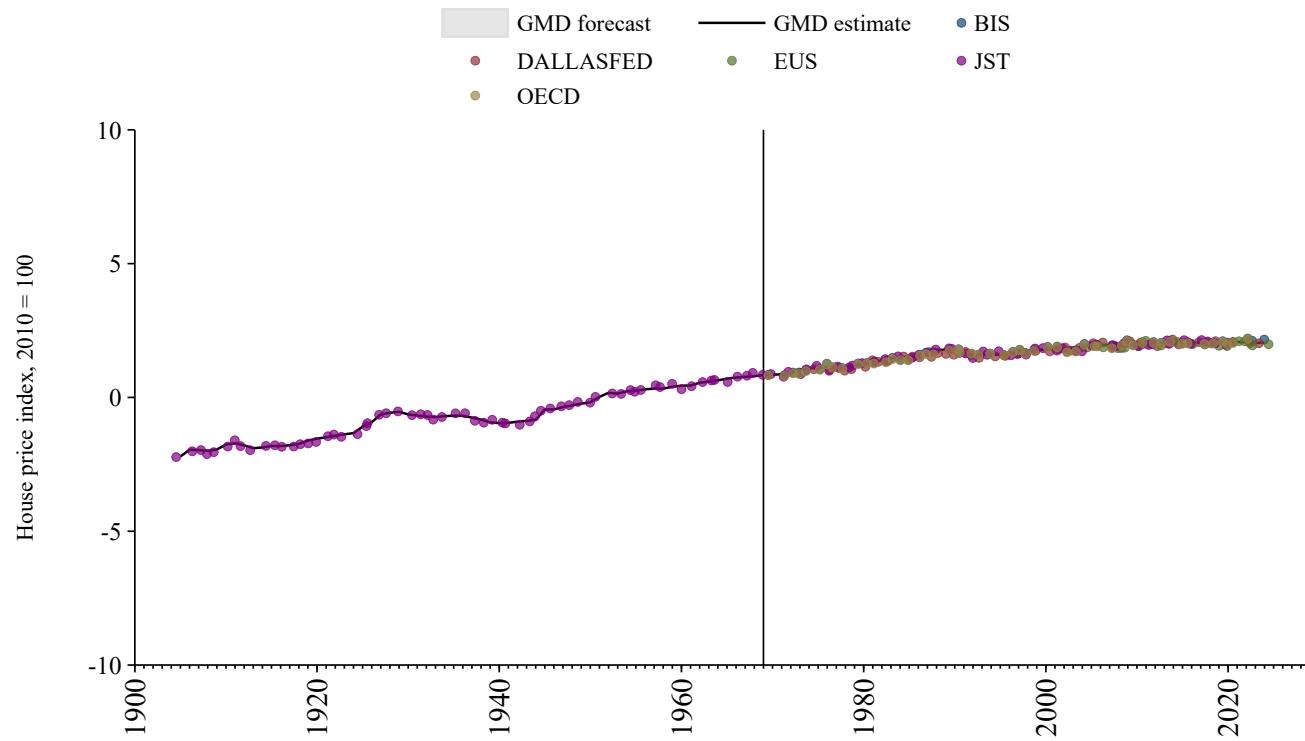
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 80.9%)..
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = .5%)..
Jordà et al. (2017)	1937 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 91%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 87.3%)..
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1952 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 88.6%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



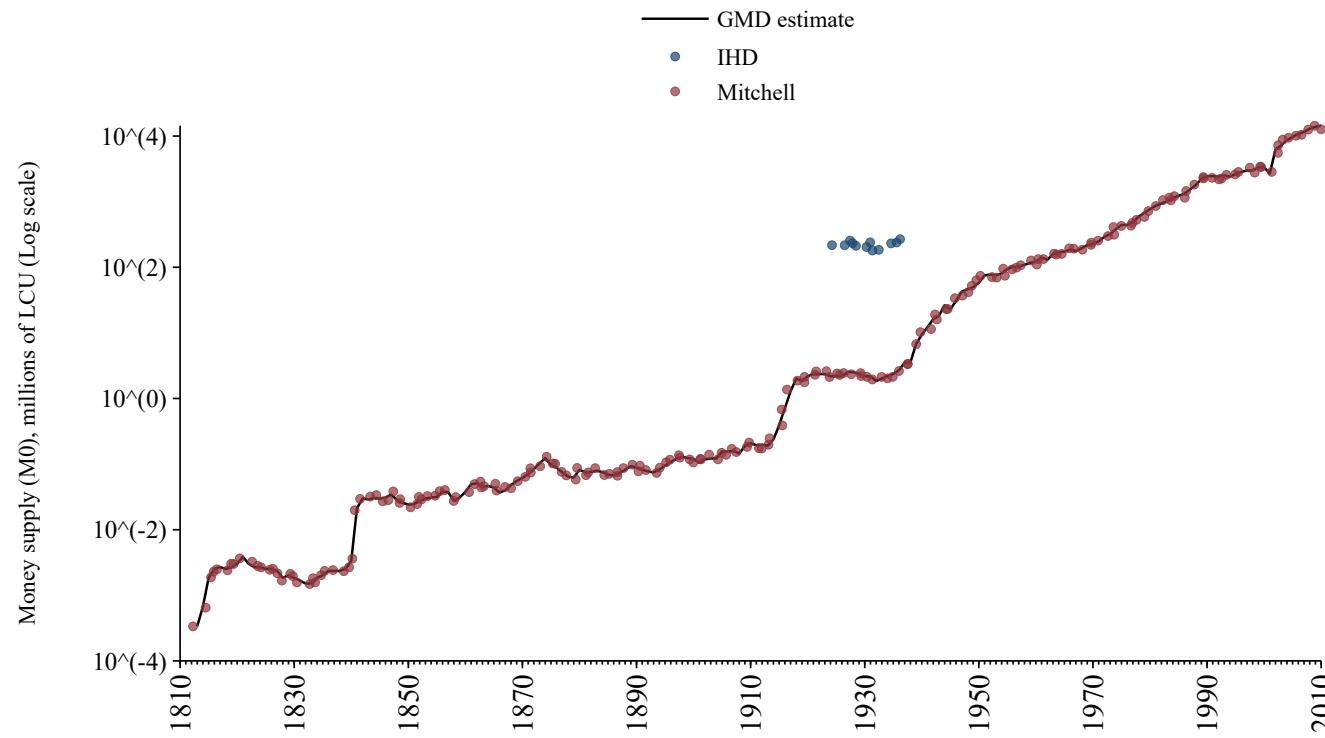
House price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1905 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 104.1%)..
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



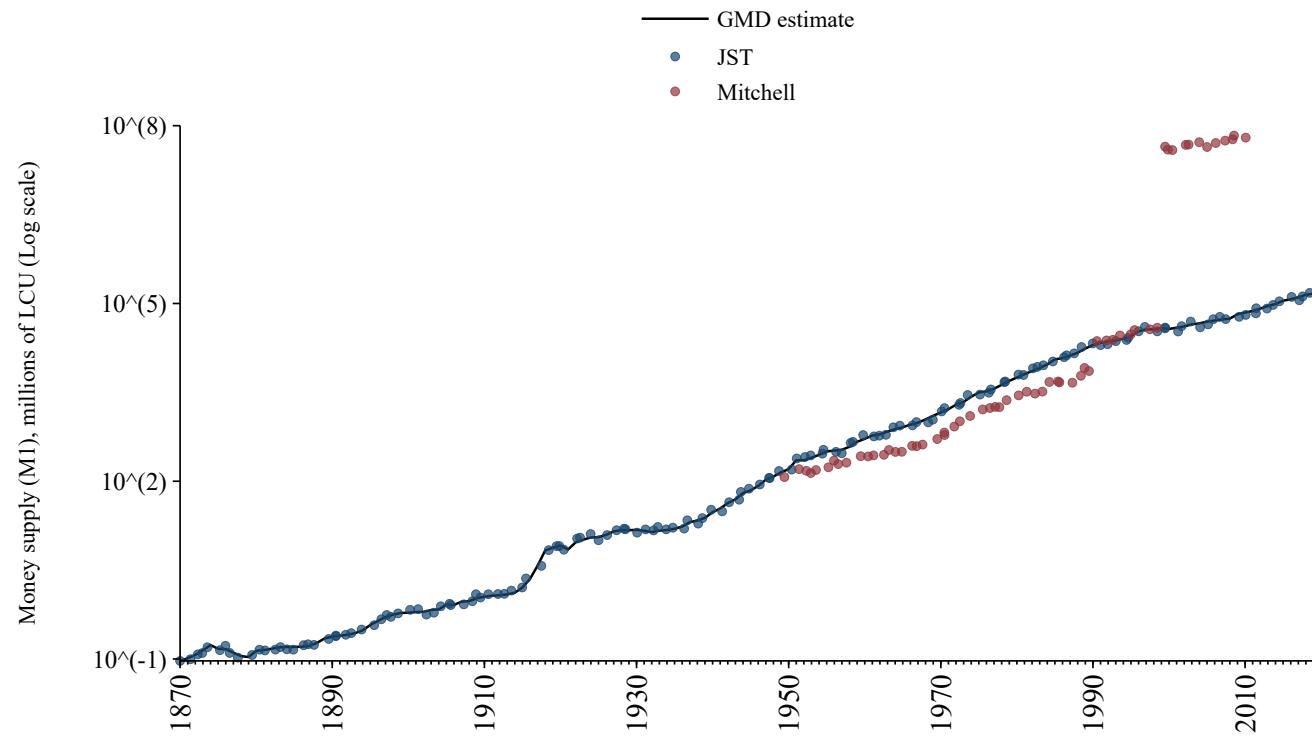
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1813 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.



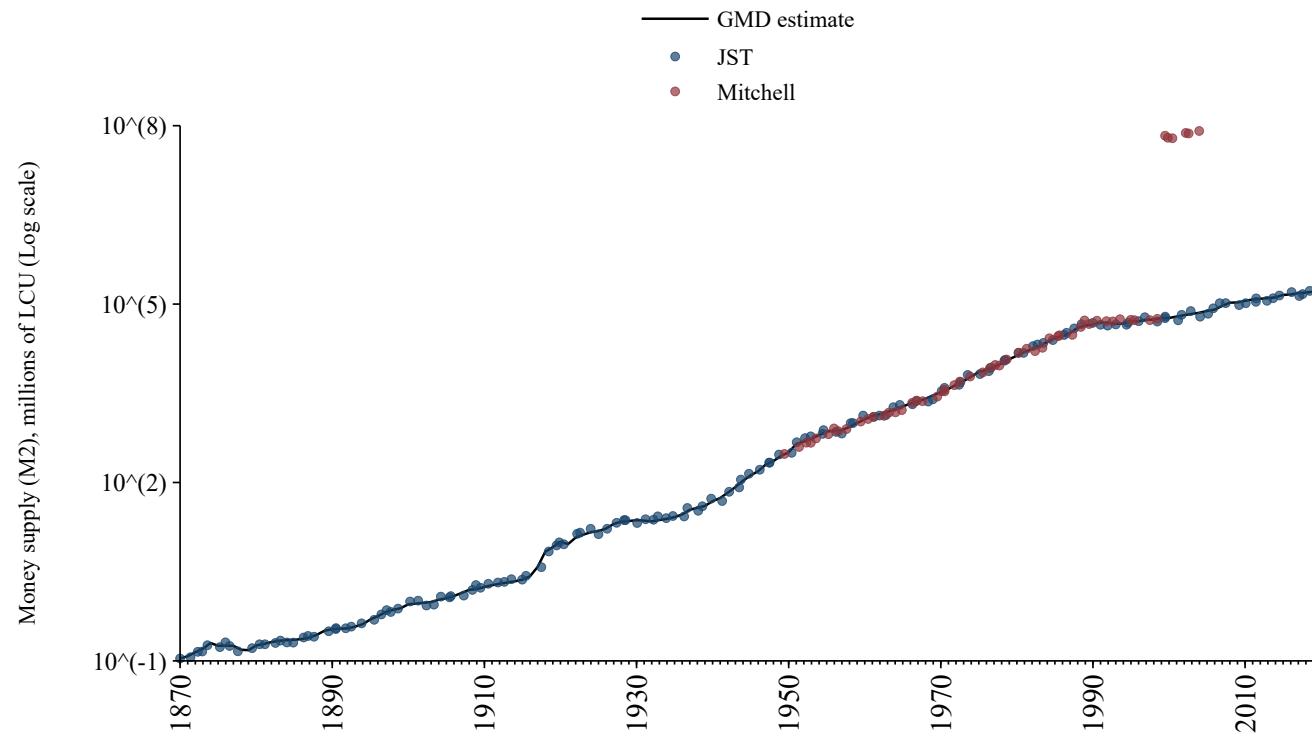
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



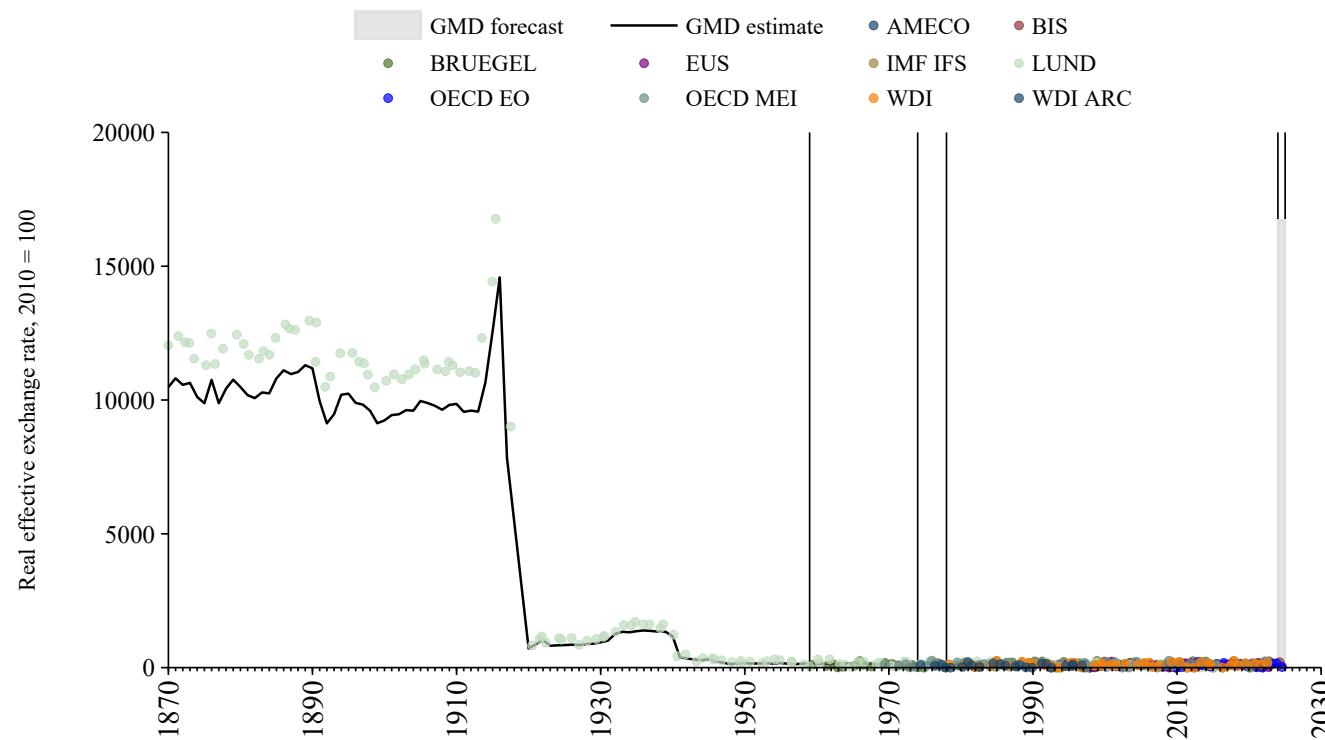
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



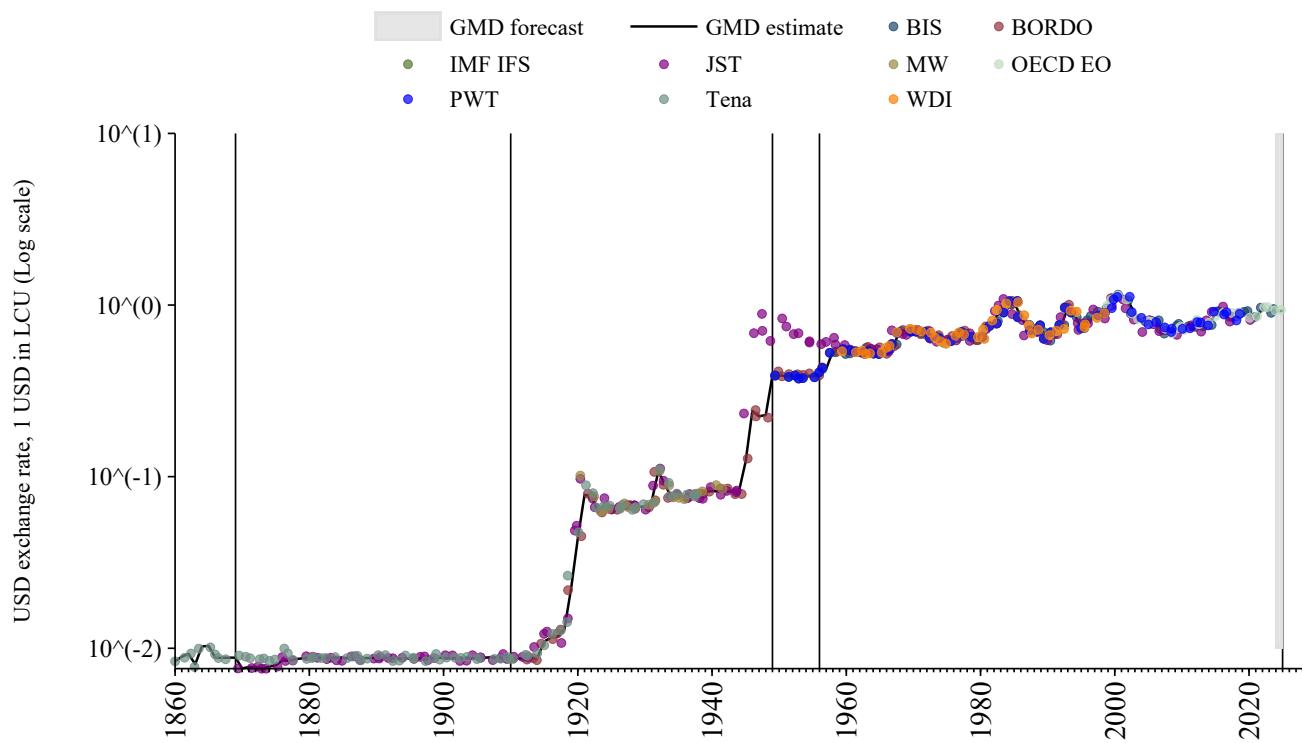
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Ljungberg (2019)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 87%)..
Darvas (2021)	1960 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 135.9%)..
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 142.9%)..
World Bank (2024)	1979 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 98.2%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



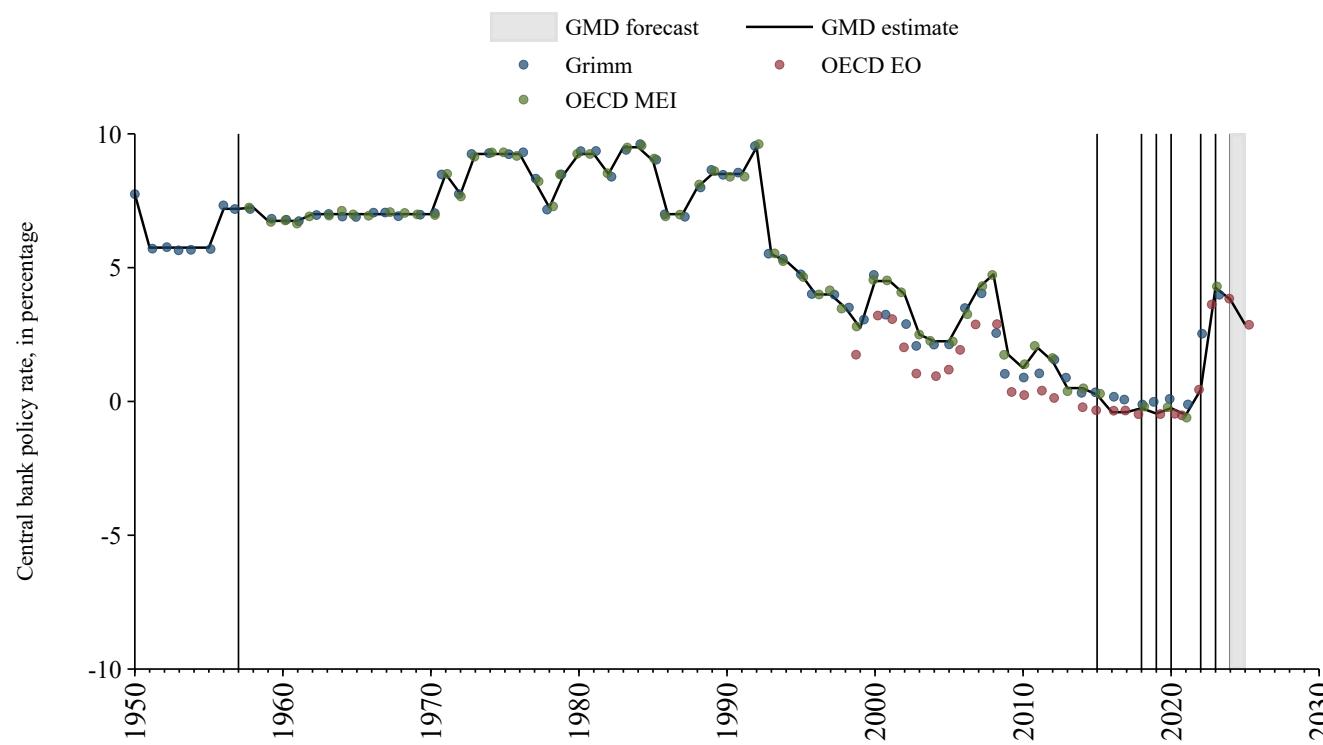
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1860 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1910	Spliced using overlapping data in 1911.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1911 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



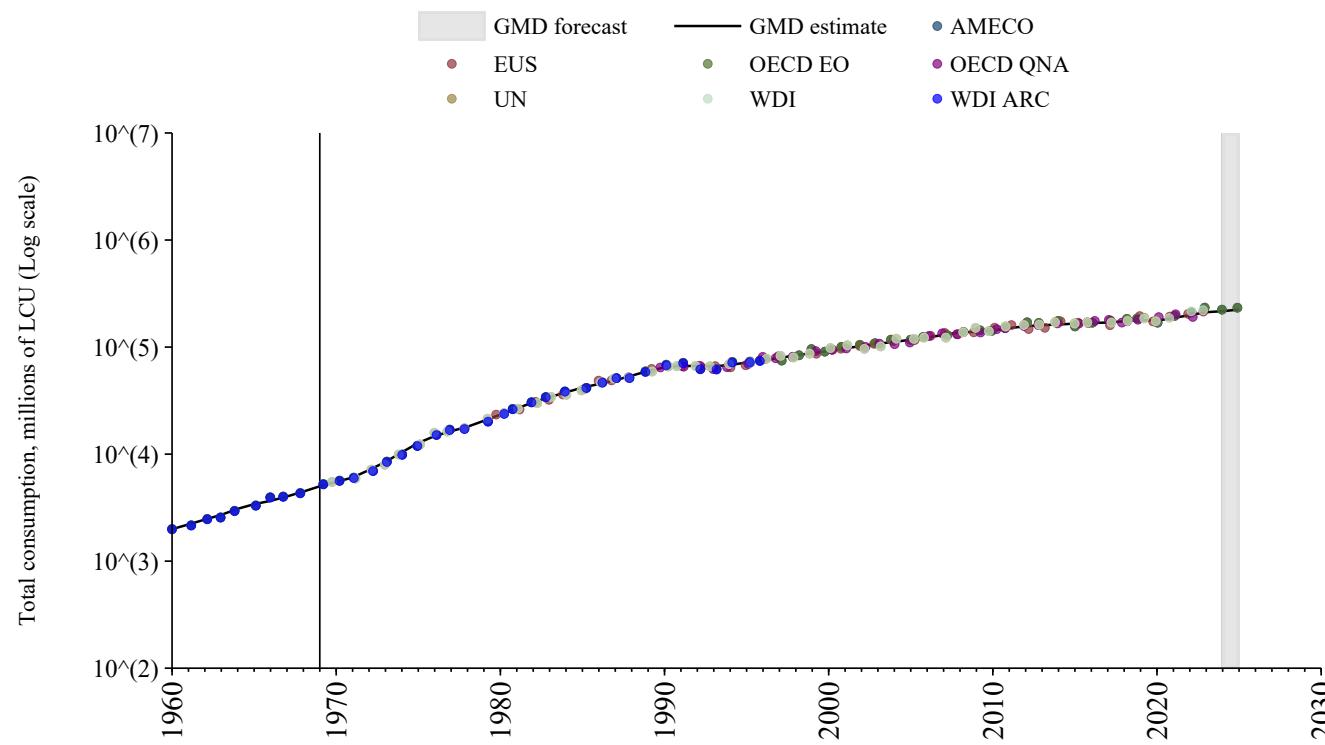
Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1950 - 1957	Spliced using overlapping data in 1958.
OECD (2024b)	1958 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2016 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
OECD (2024b)	2018 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2019 - 2019	Spliced using overlapping data in 2020.
OECD (2024b)	2020 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
OECD (2024b)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



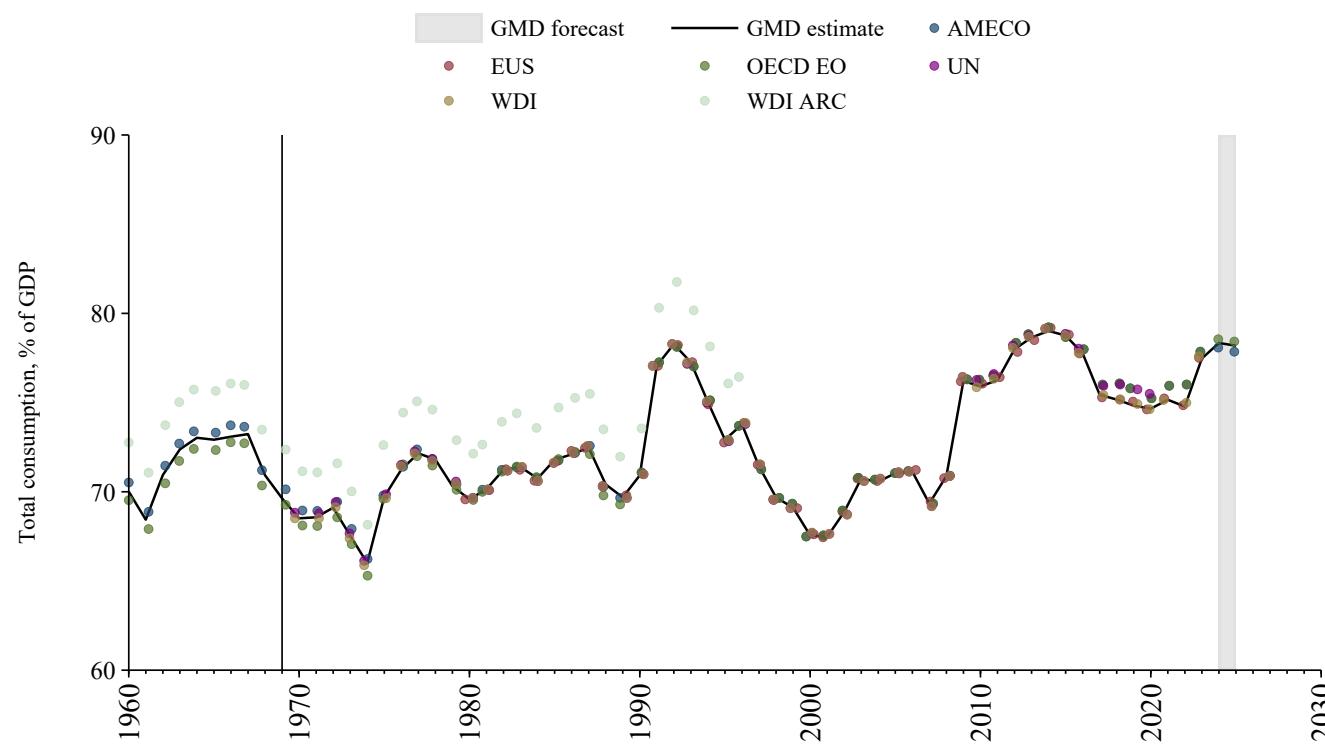
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.7%)..
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.2%)..



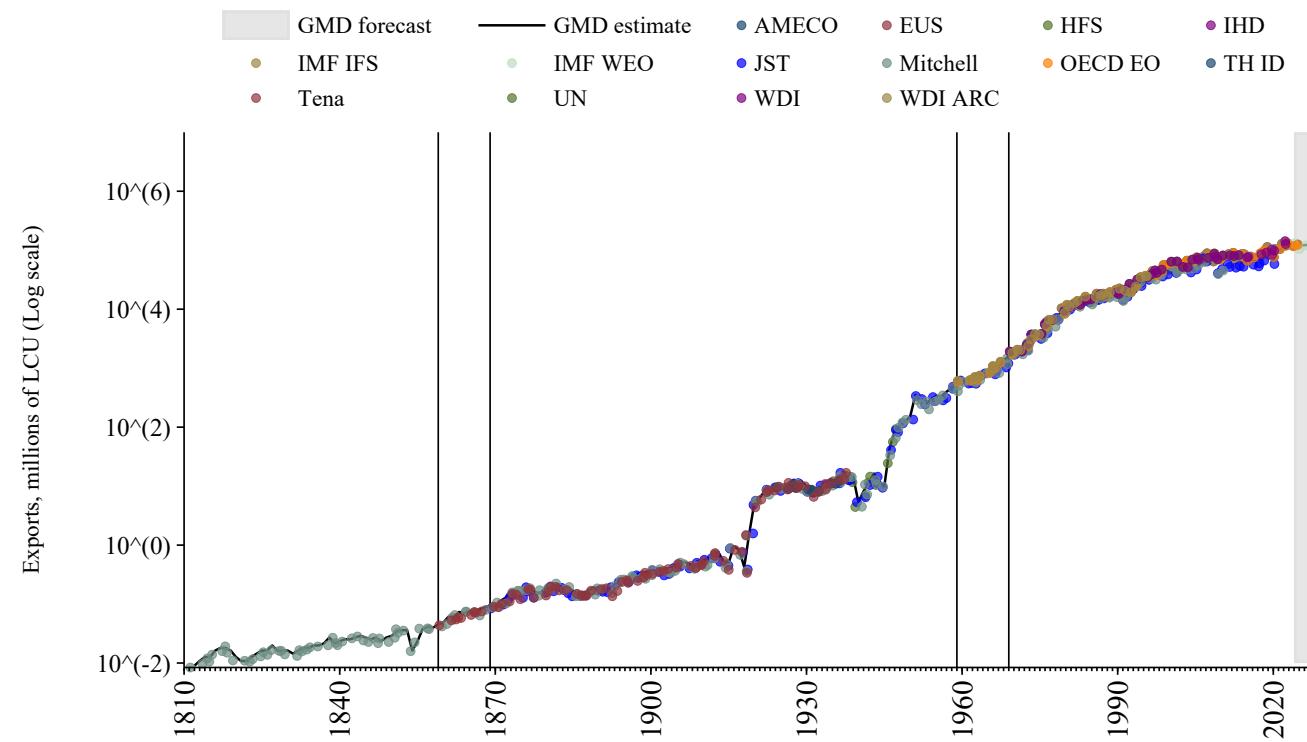
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.7%)..
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.8%)..



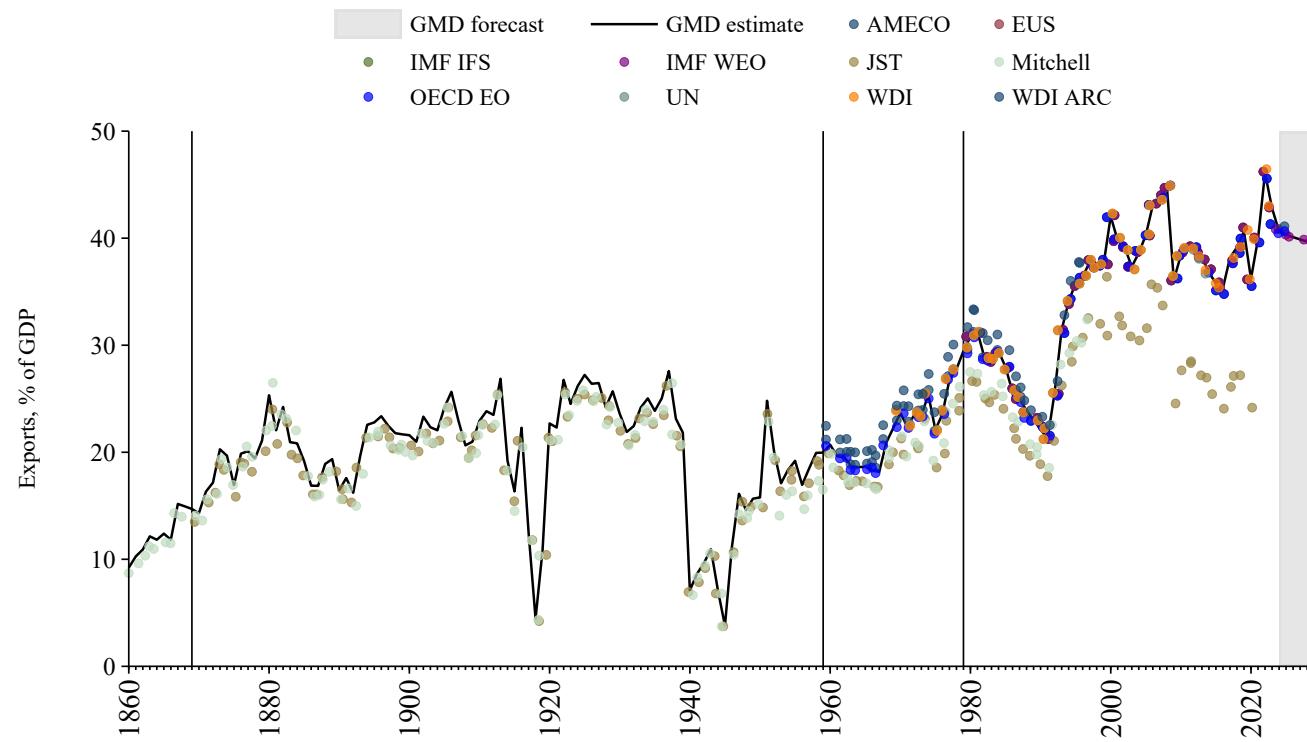
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1812 - 1859	Spliced using overlapping data in 1860: (ratio = 107.4%)..
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1860 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 111.5%)..
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 111.5%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.4%)..
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



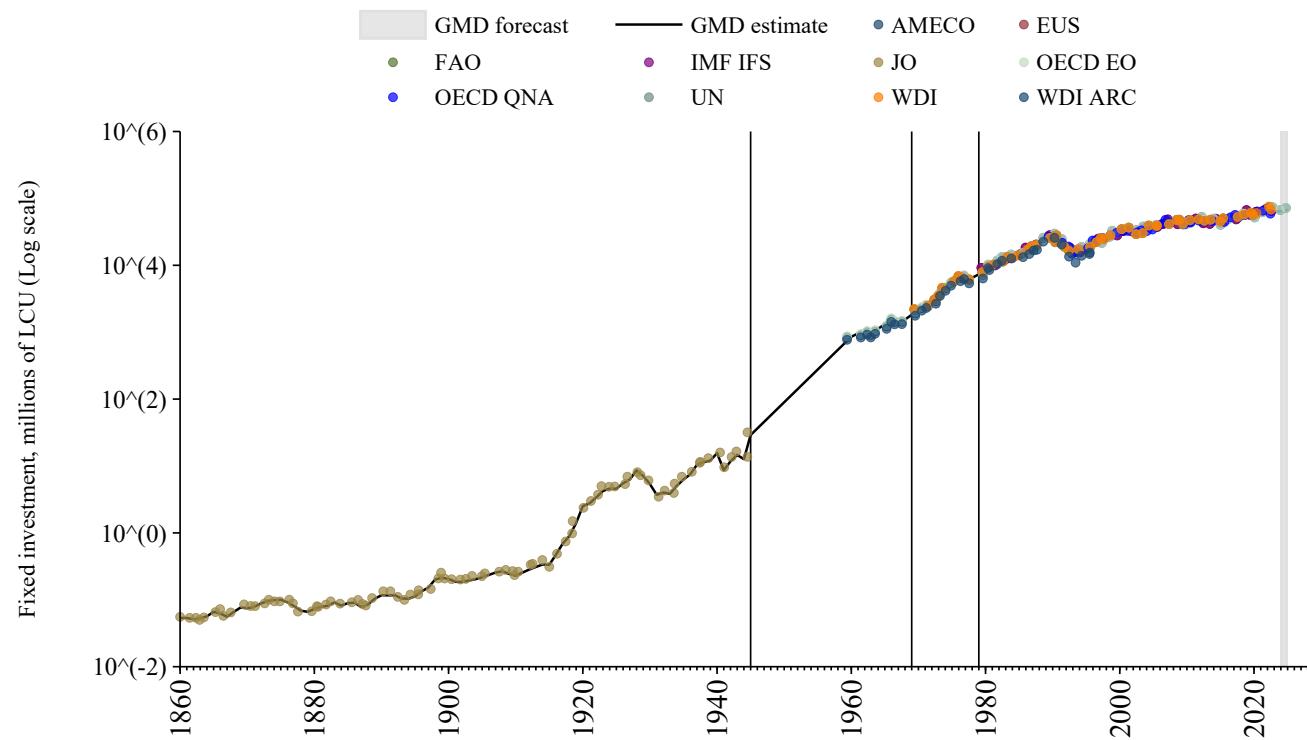
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1860 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 105.9%)..
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 106%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.5%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



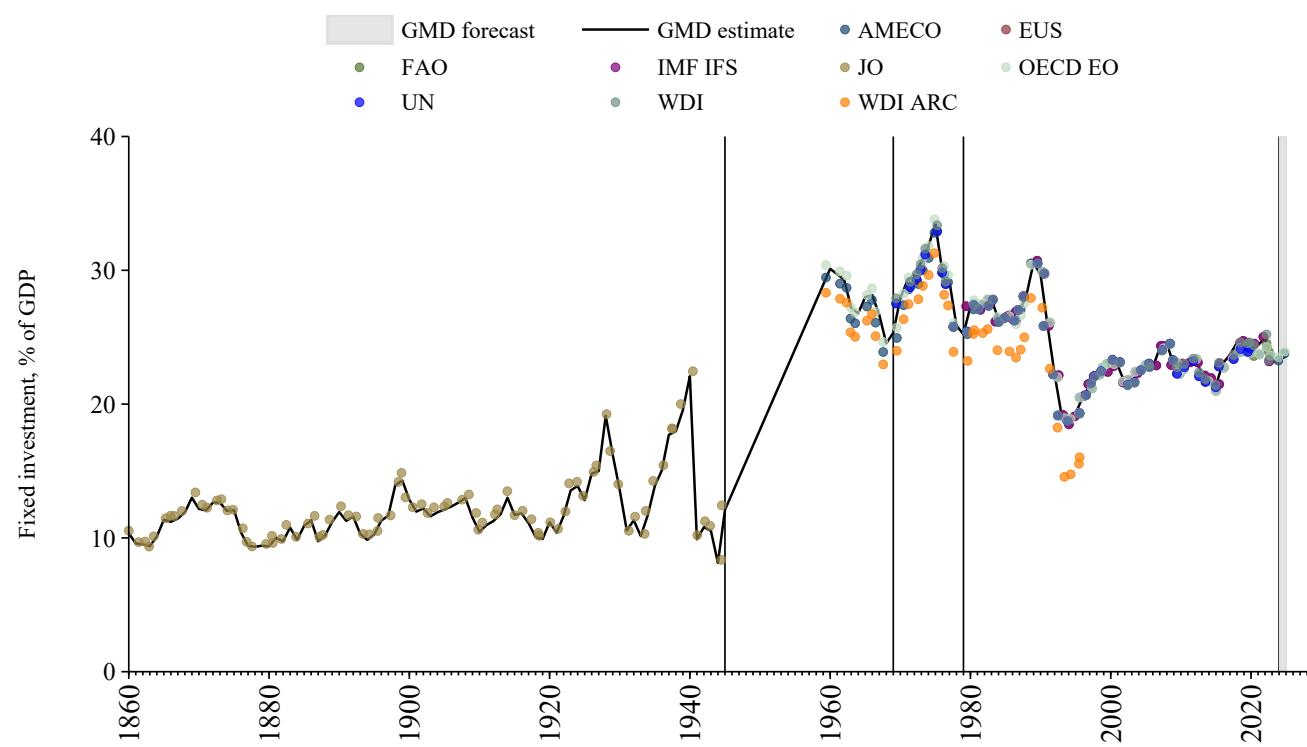
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1860 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 96.3%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1946 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98.1%)..
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Commission (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 97.6%)..



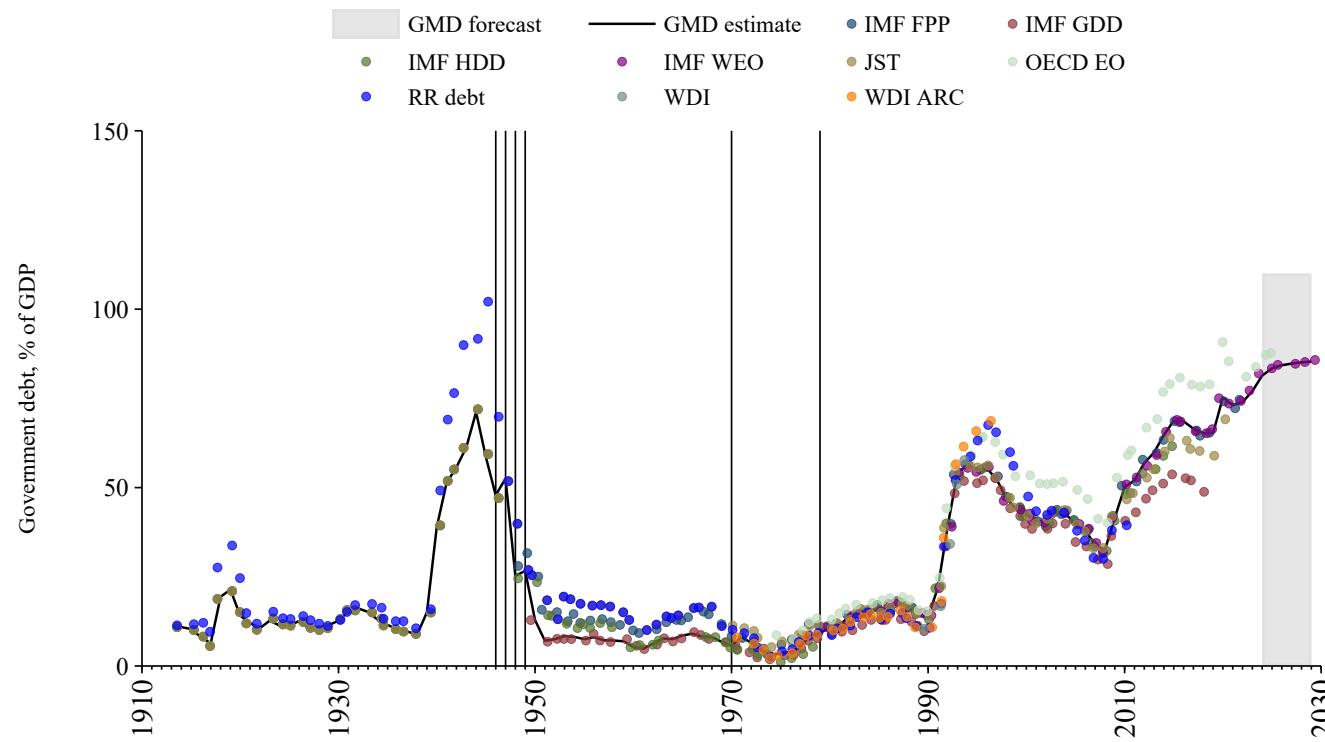
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1860 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 98.2%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1946 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.1%)..
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Commission (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.2%)..



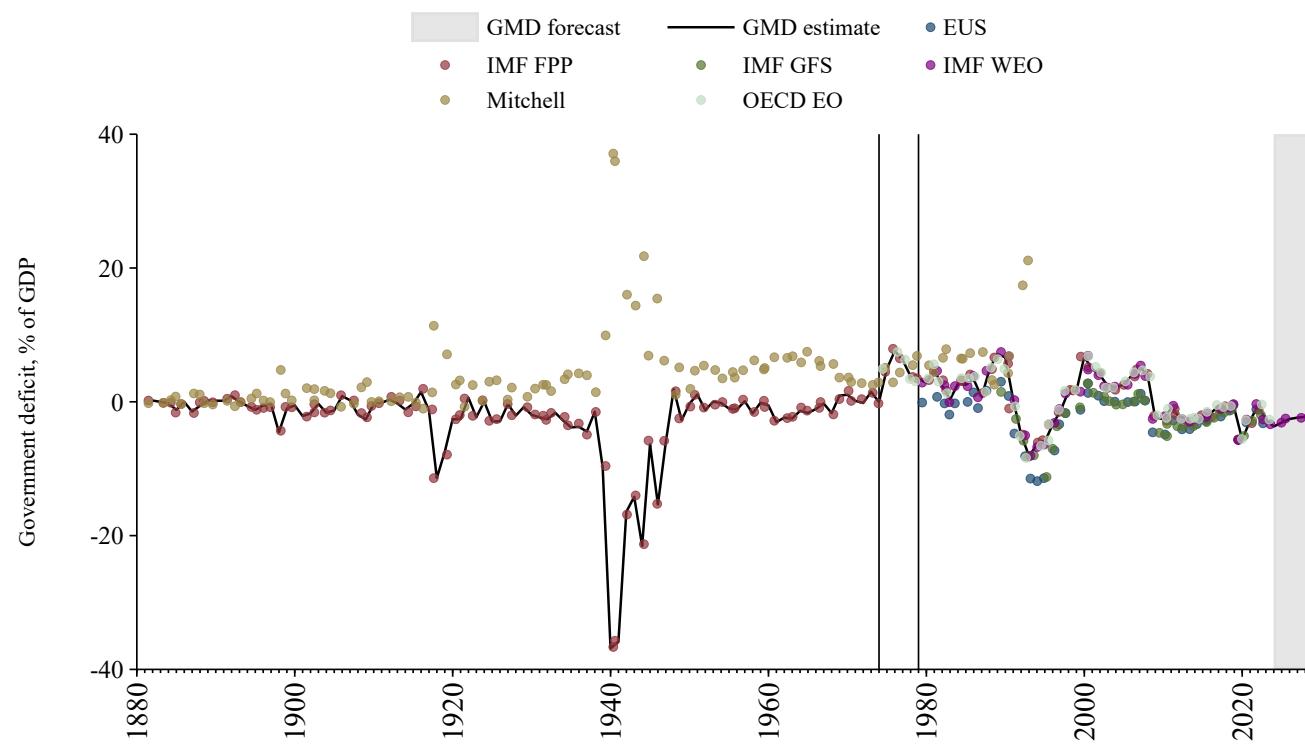
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1914 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947. Data refers to general government.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1947 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948.
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1948 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949. Data refers to general government.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980. Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



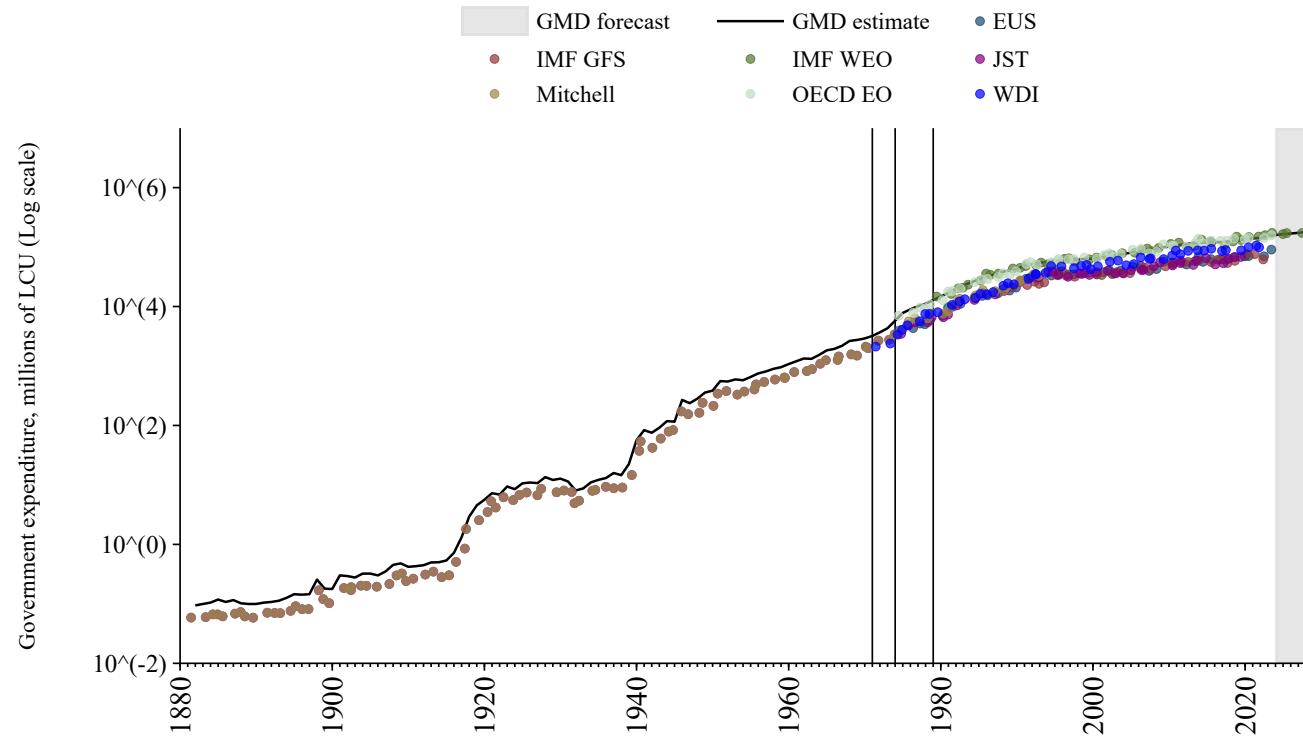
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1882 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



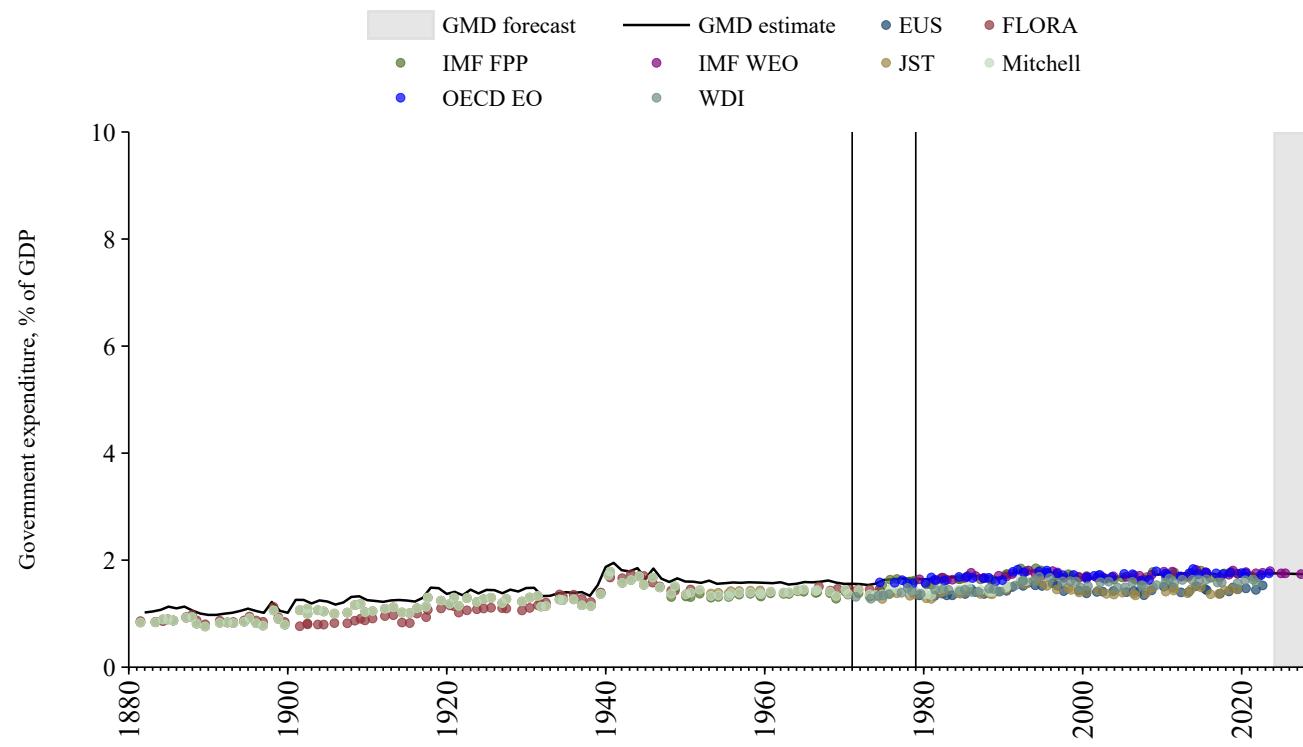
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1882 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 160.1%).. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 173.7%).. Data refers to general government.
Commission (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 199%).. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



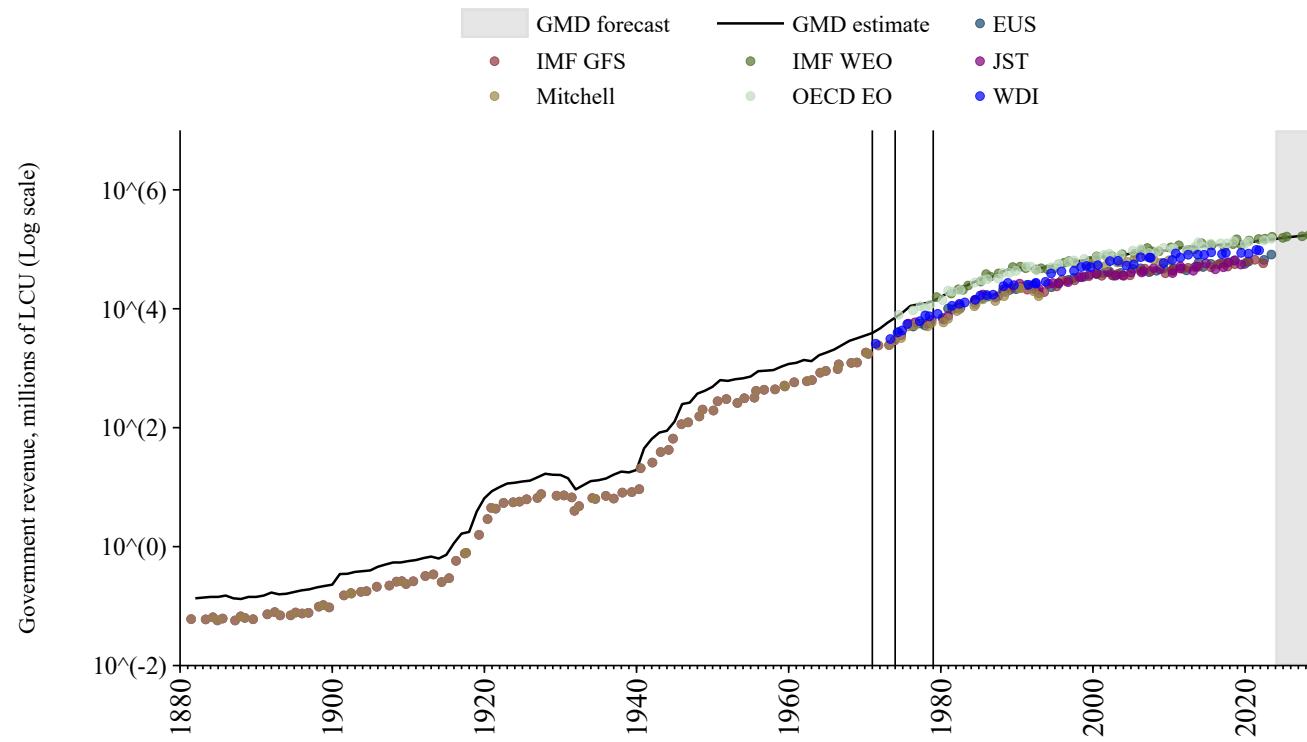
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1882 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 152.8%).. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 172.9%).. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



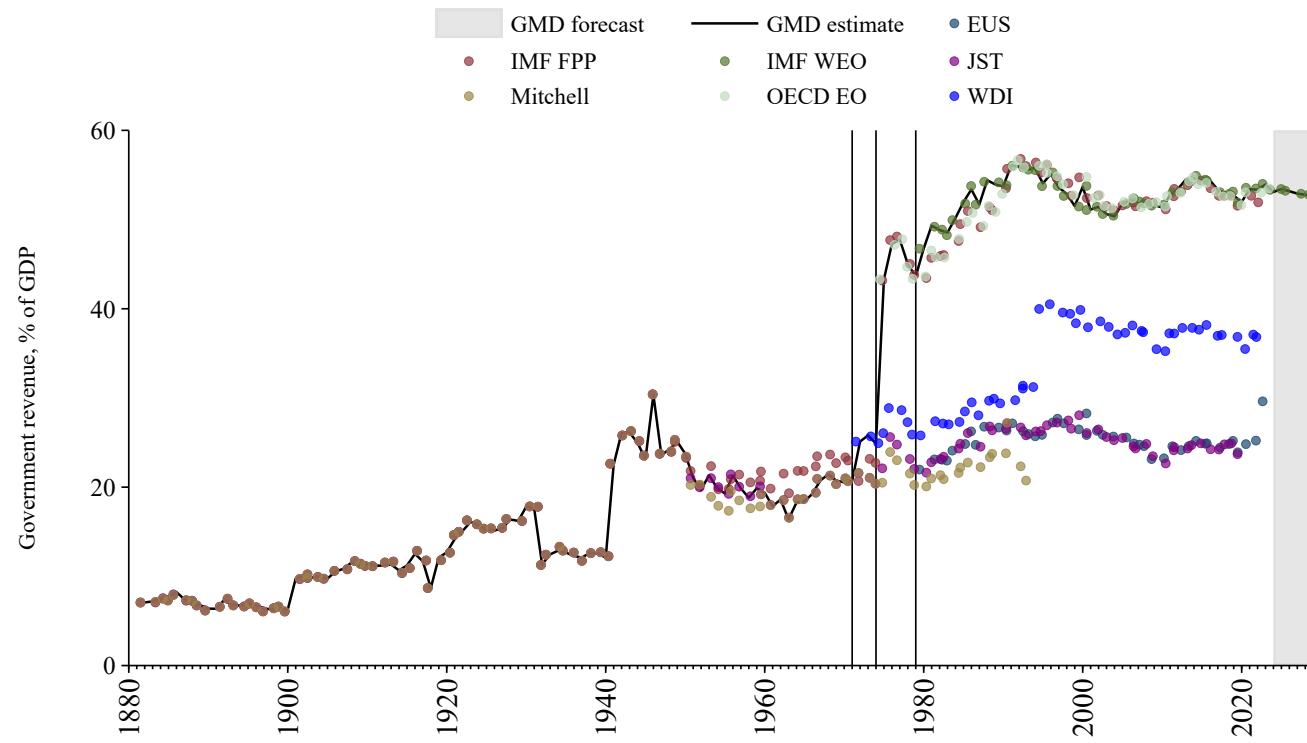
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1882 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 223.6%).. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 180.6%).. Data refers to general government.
Commission (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 212.9%).. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



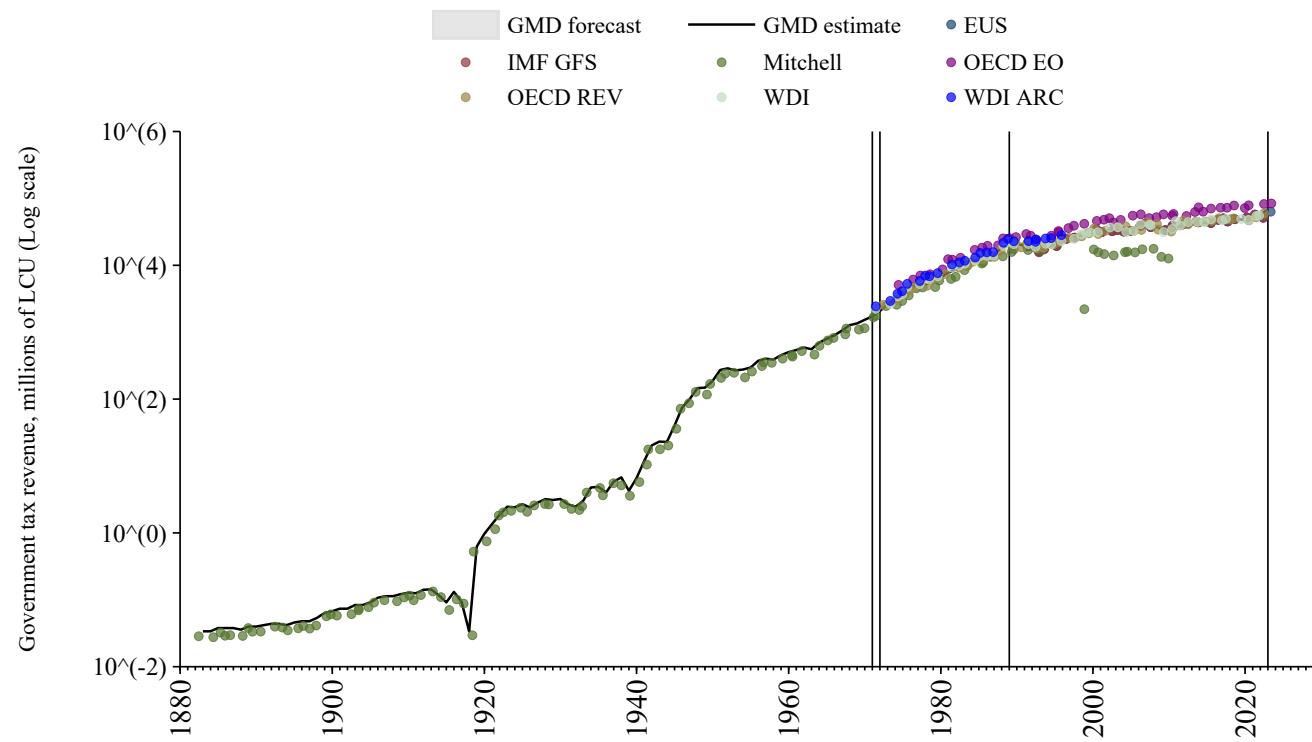
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1882 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975. Data refers to general government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



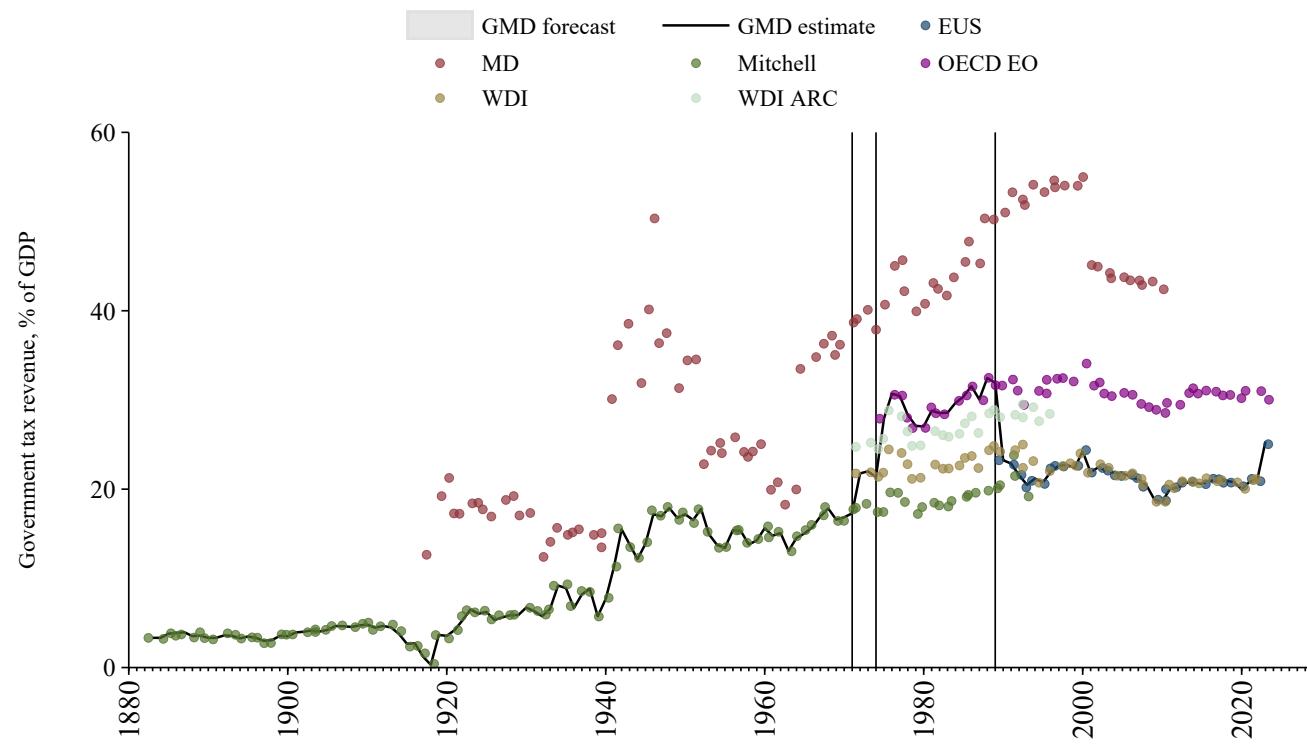
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1883 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 118.3%).. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 93.4%).. Data refers to general government.
OECD (2024d)	1973 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100.1%).. Data refers to general government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to central government.
Commission (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.



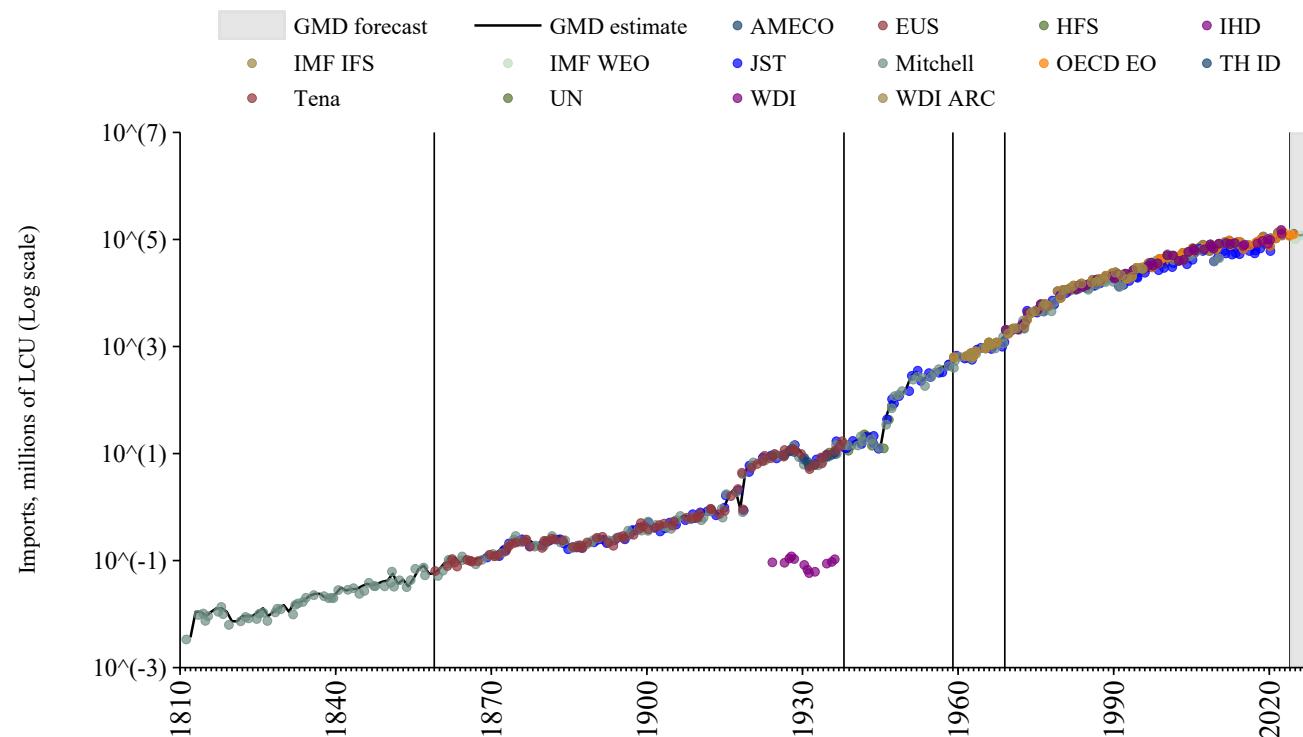
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1883 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975. Data refers to central government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1975 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. Data refers to general government.
Commission (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



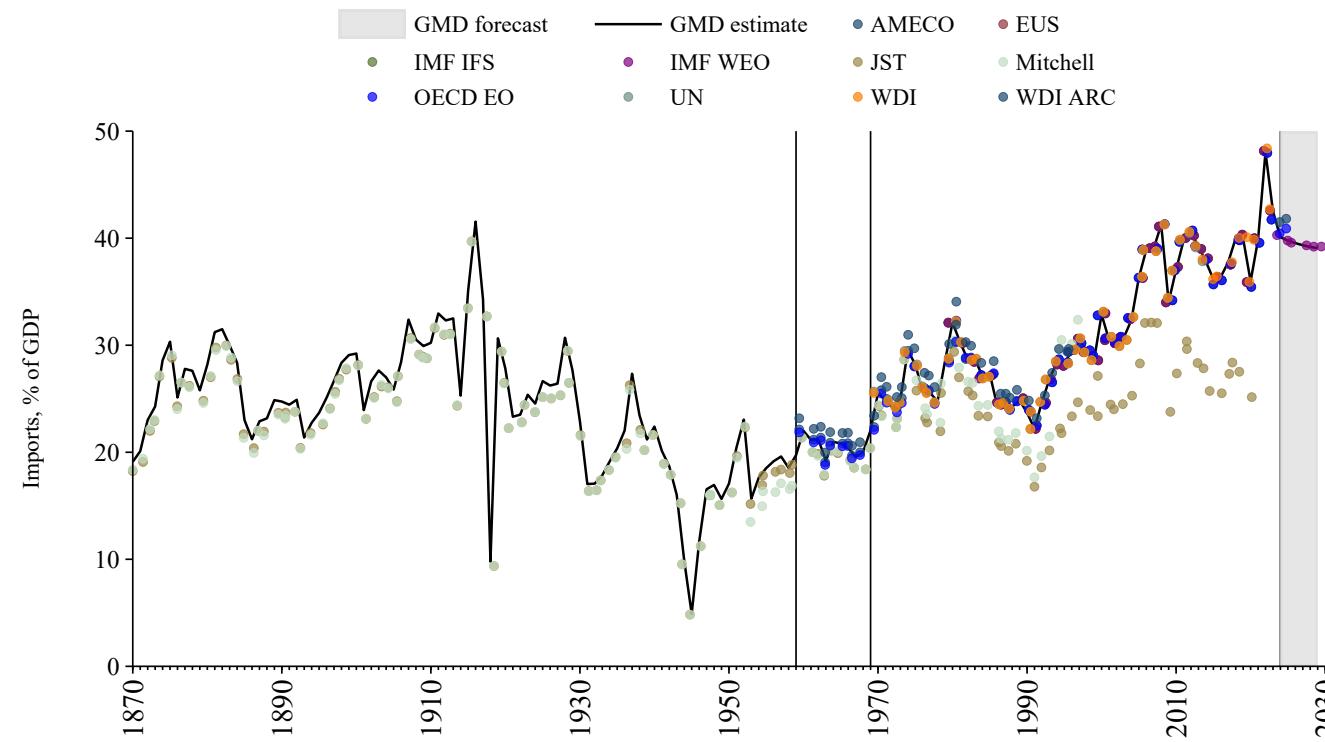
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1812 - 1859	Spliced using overlapping data in 1860: (ratio = 109.3%)..
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1860 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 109.3%)..
Jordà et al. (2017)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 109.3%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.7%)..
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



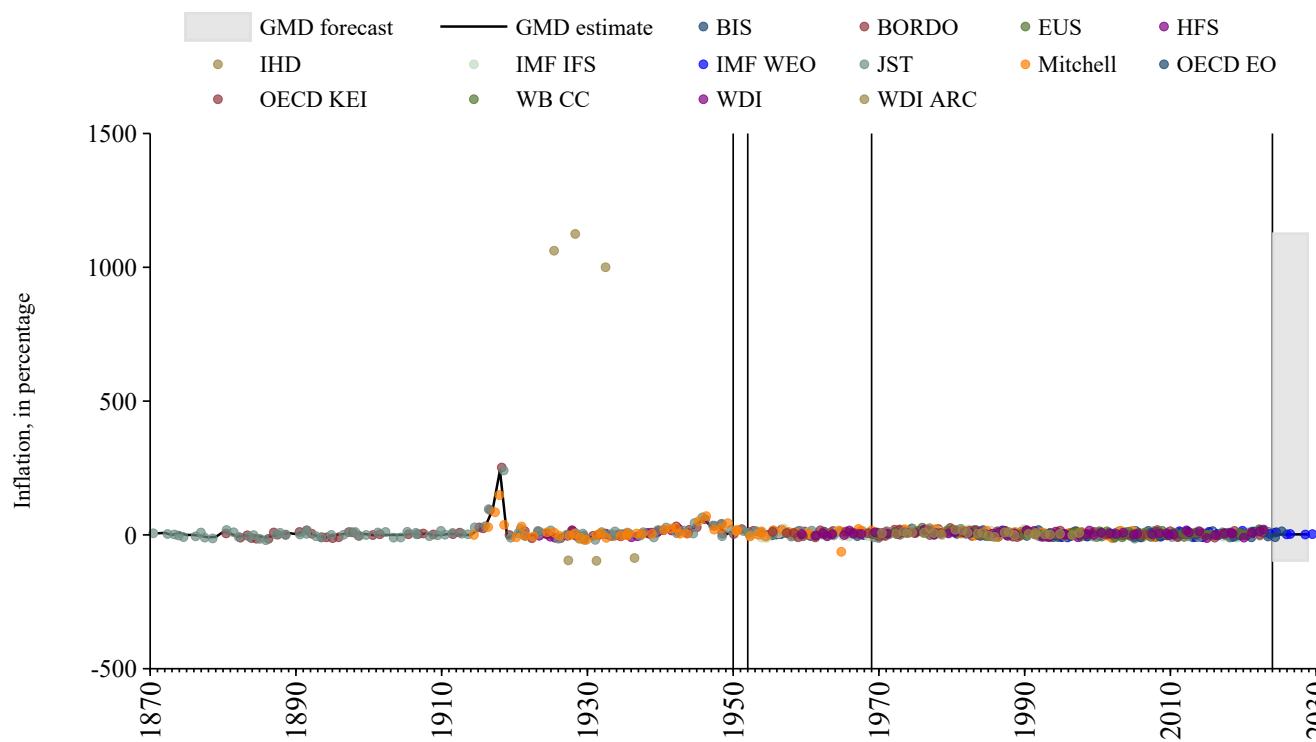
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.8%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.7%)..
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



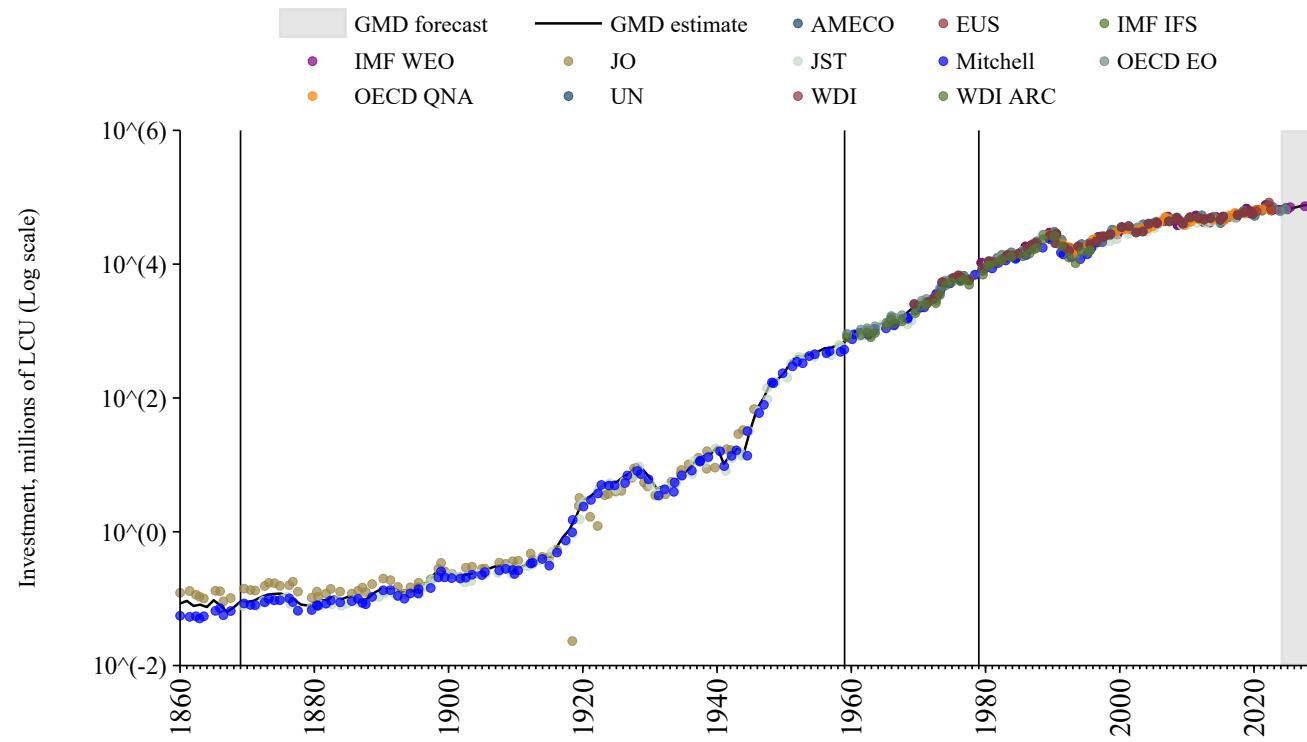
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1871 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1951 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1953 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



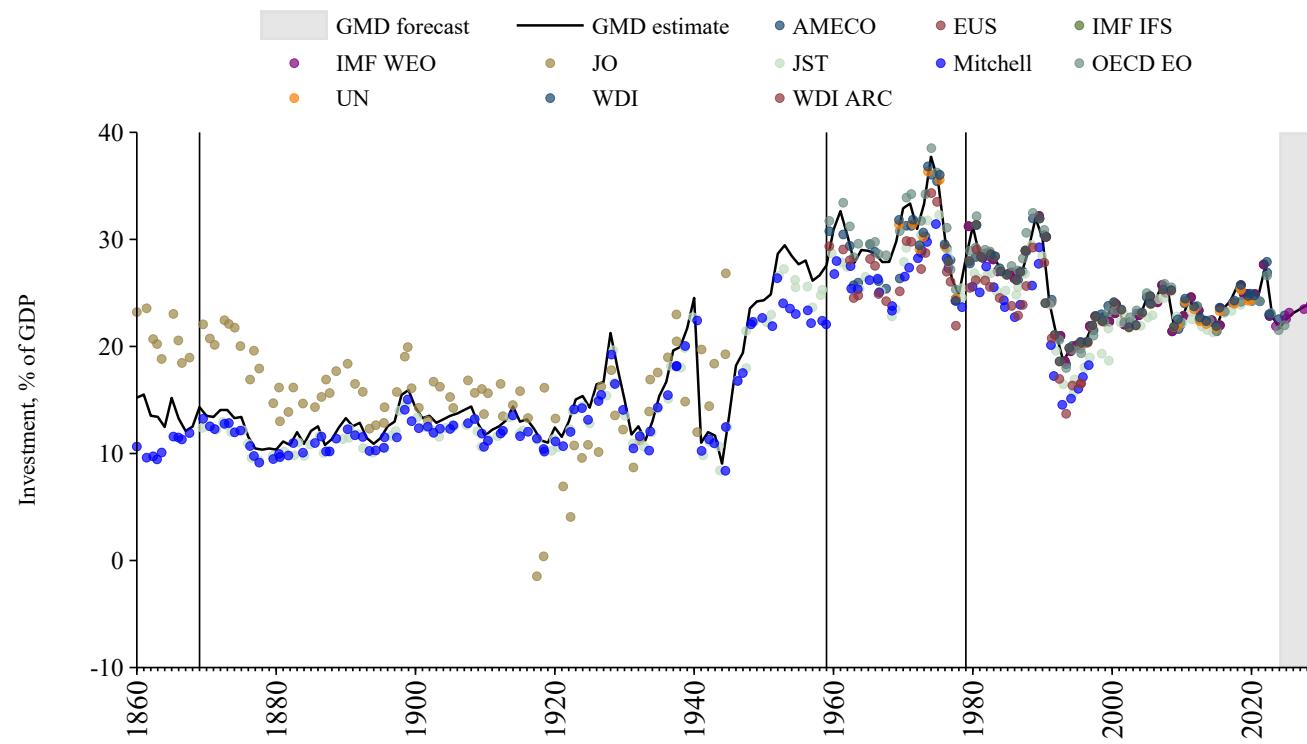
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1860 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 68.9%)..
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 114.6%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.1%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



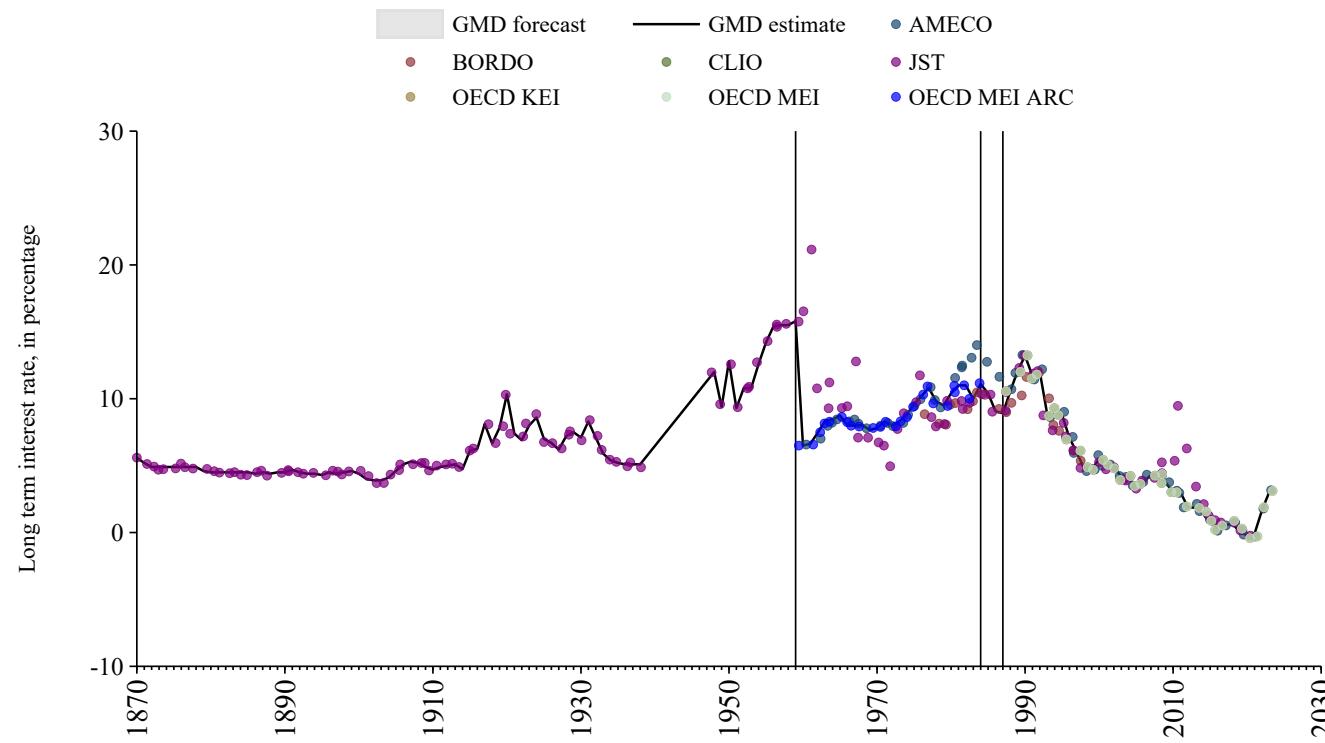
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1860 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 65.5%)..
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 109%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.4%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



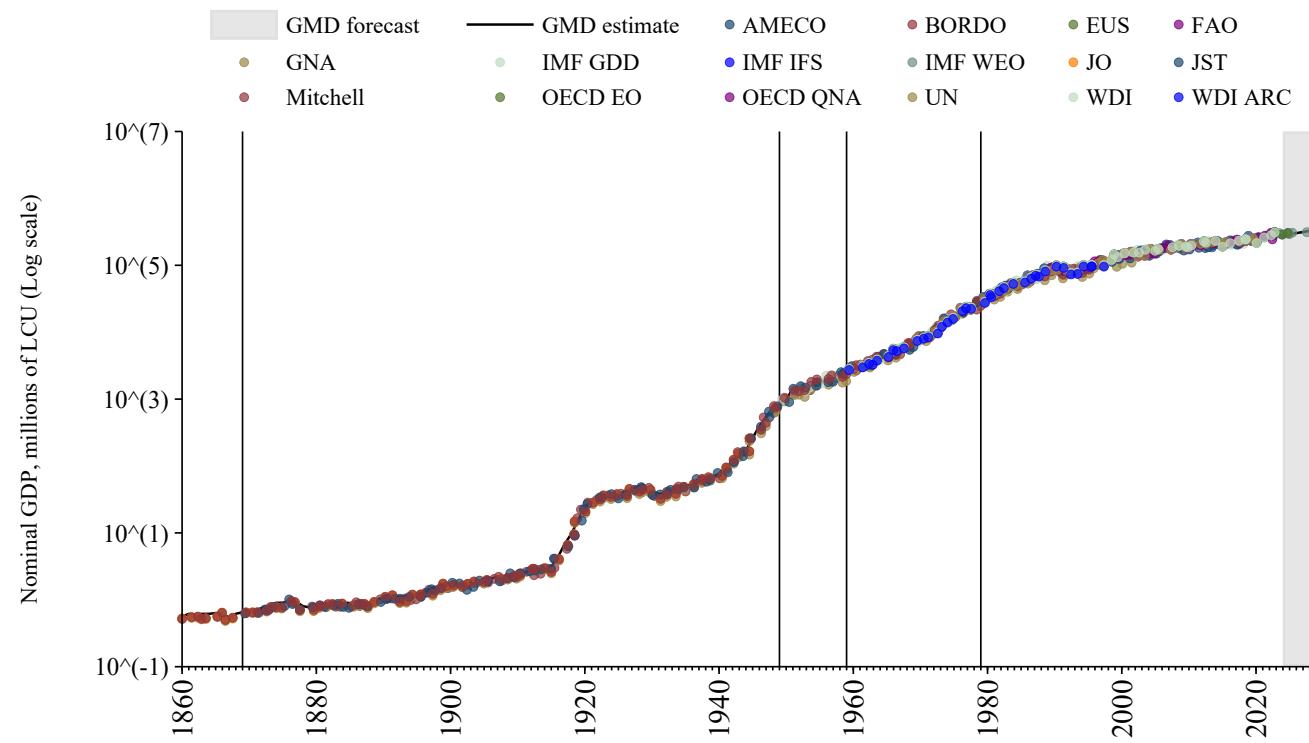
Long term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD (2024c)	1960 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1985 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988.
OECD (2024b)	1988 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



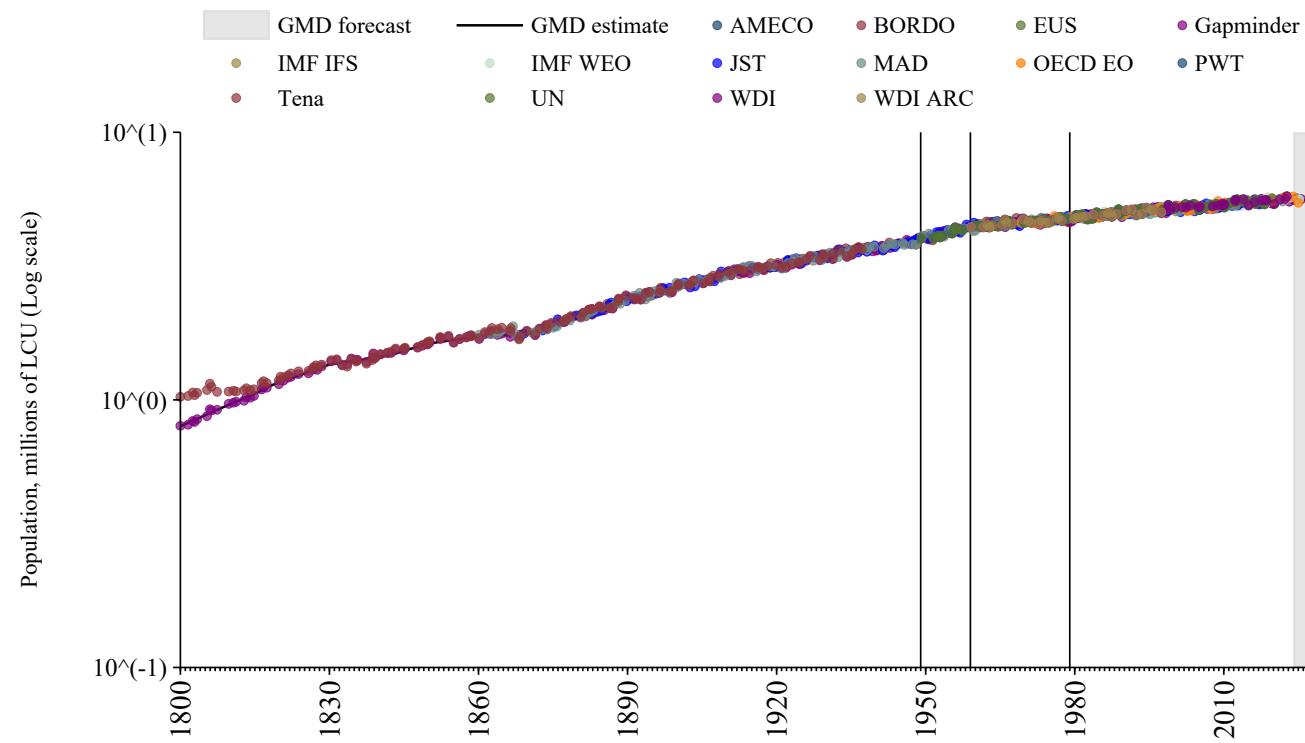
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1860 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 107.9%)..
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 107.2%)..
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.1%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.8%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



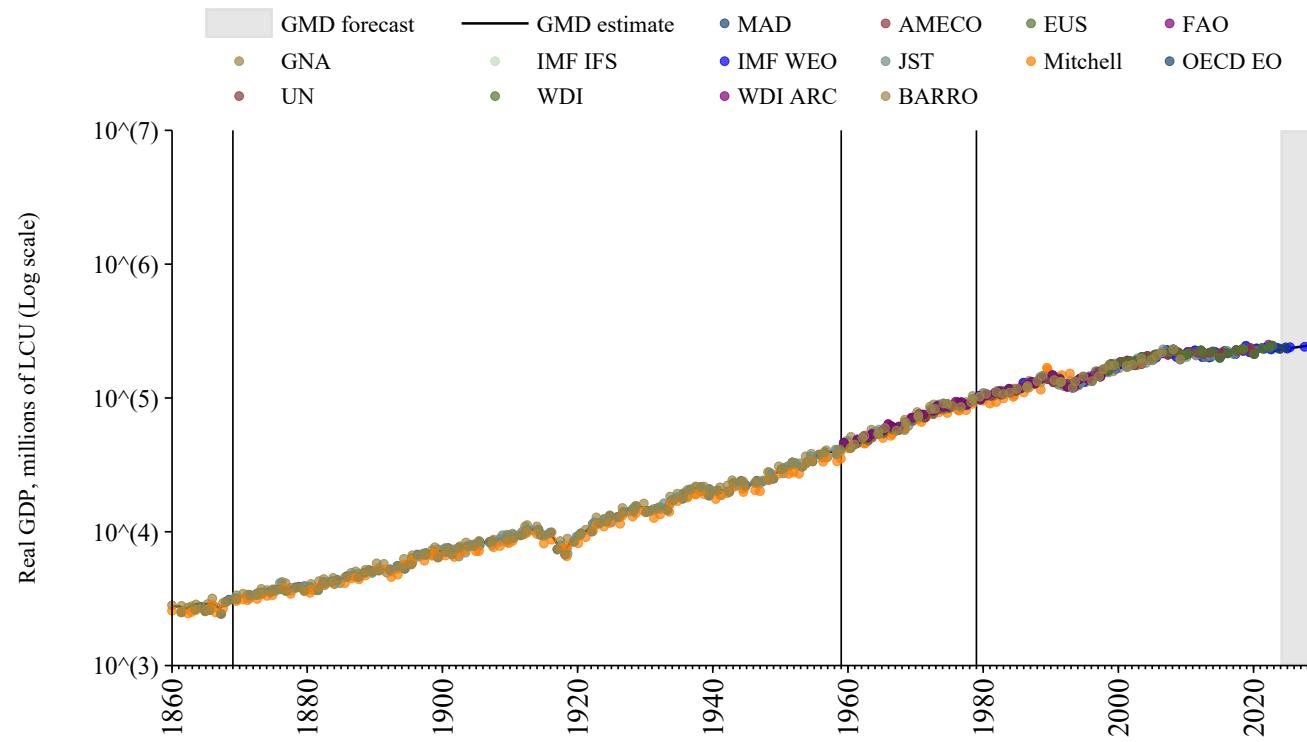
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.7%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.7%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.8%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.9%)..



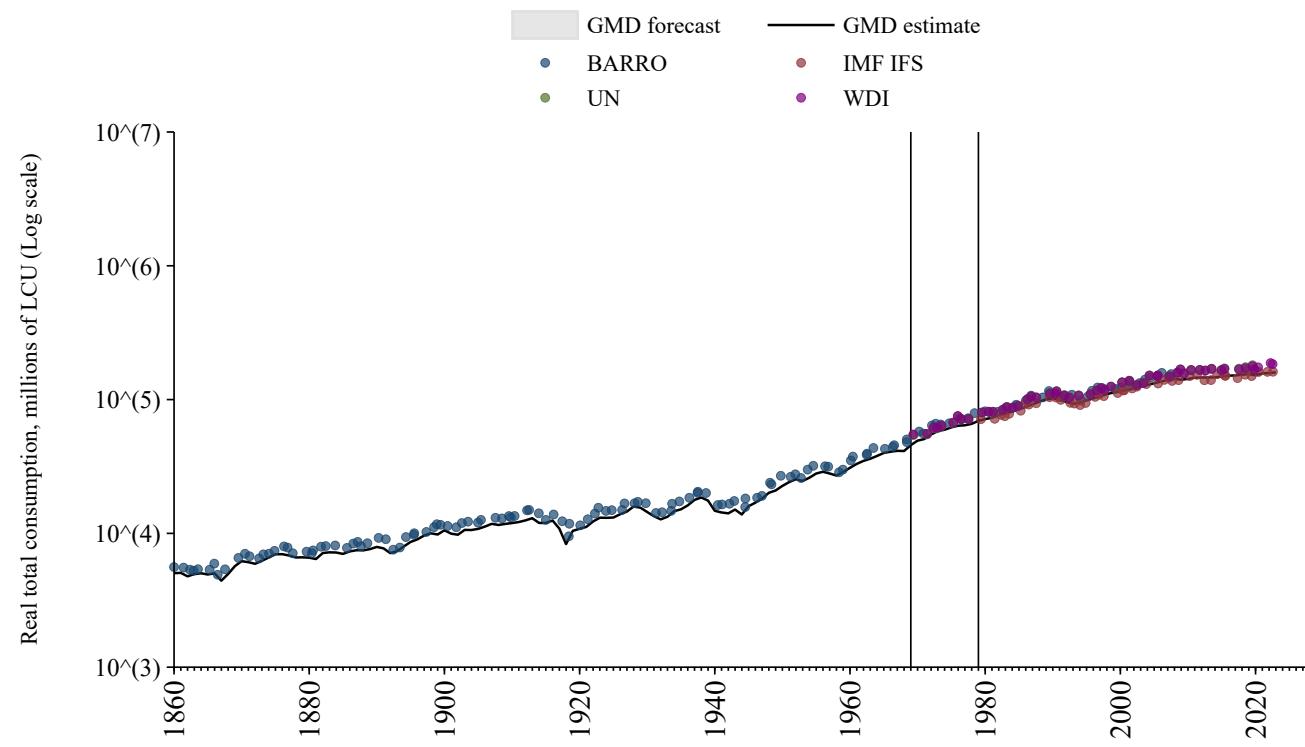
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Smits et al. (2009)	1860 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 97.6%)..
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.8%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.9%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



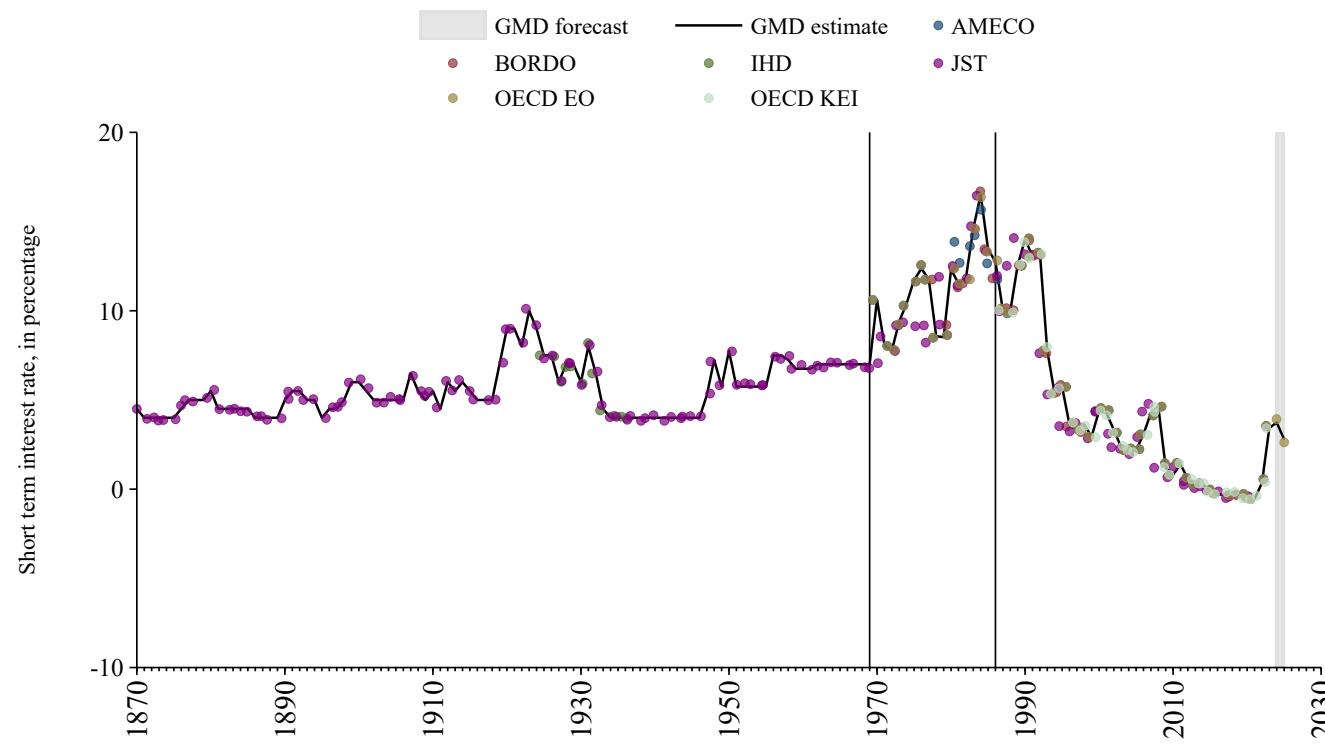
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1860 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 89.8%)..
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 89.8%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



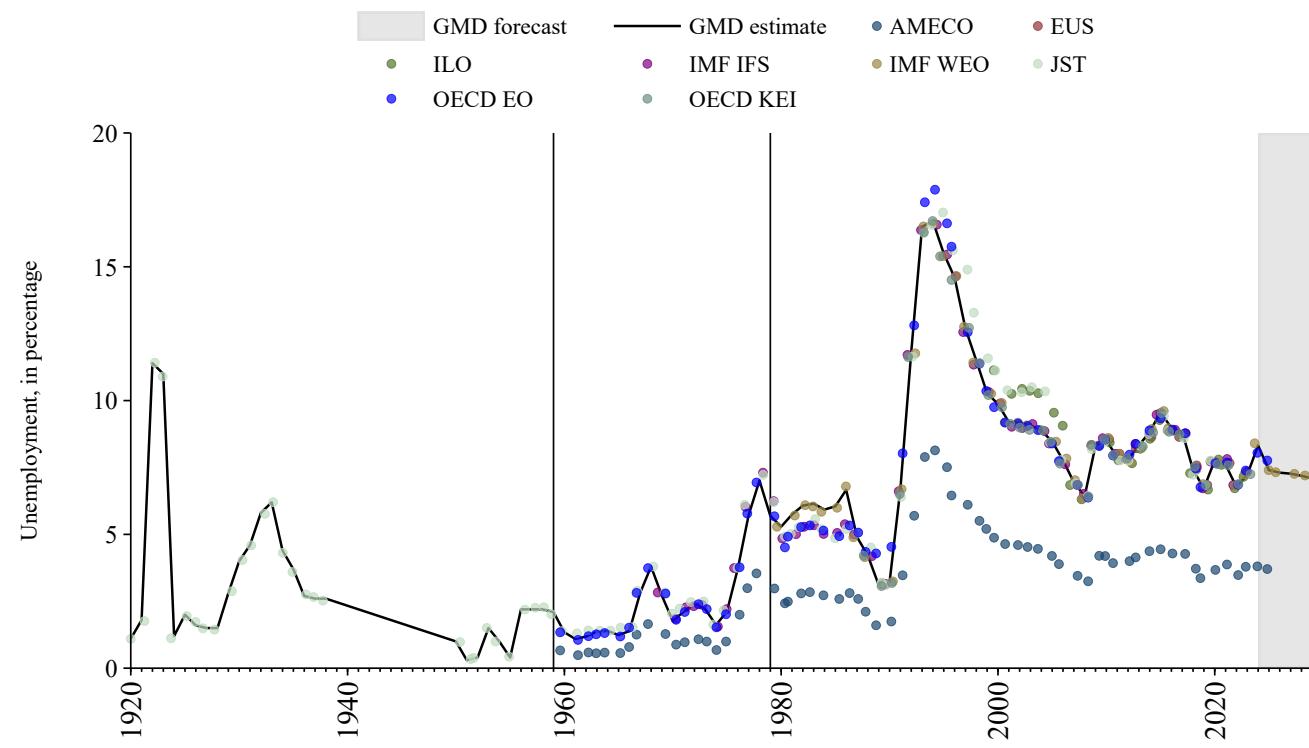
Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987.
OECD (2024a)	1987 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1920 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



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