

Imports

January 31, 2025

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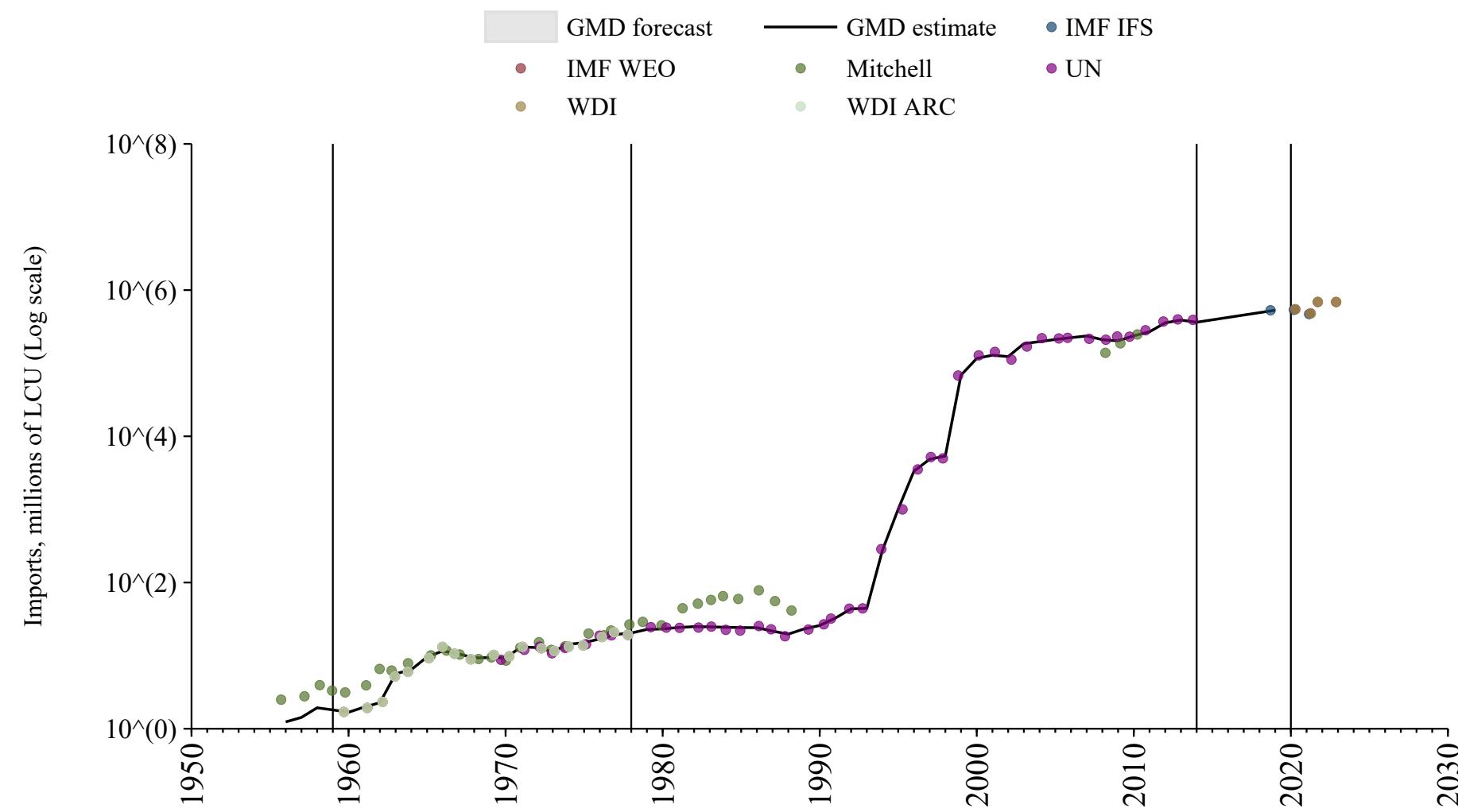
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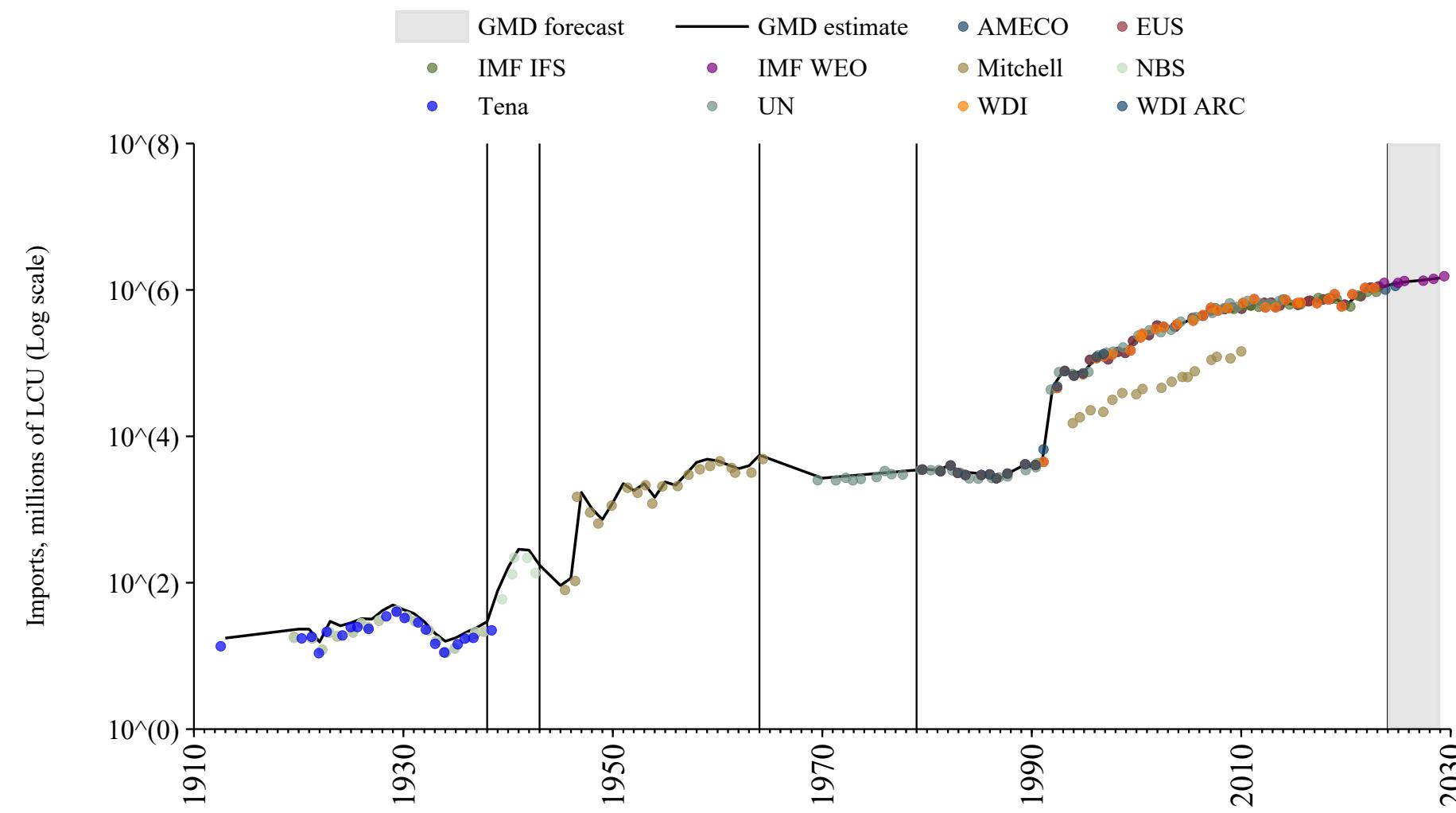
Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1956 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 49.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 99%).
United Nations (2024)	1979 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2015 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2020 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = .%).



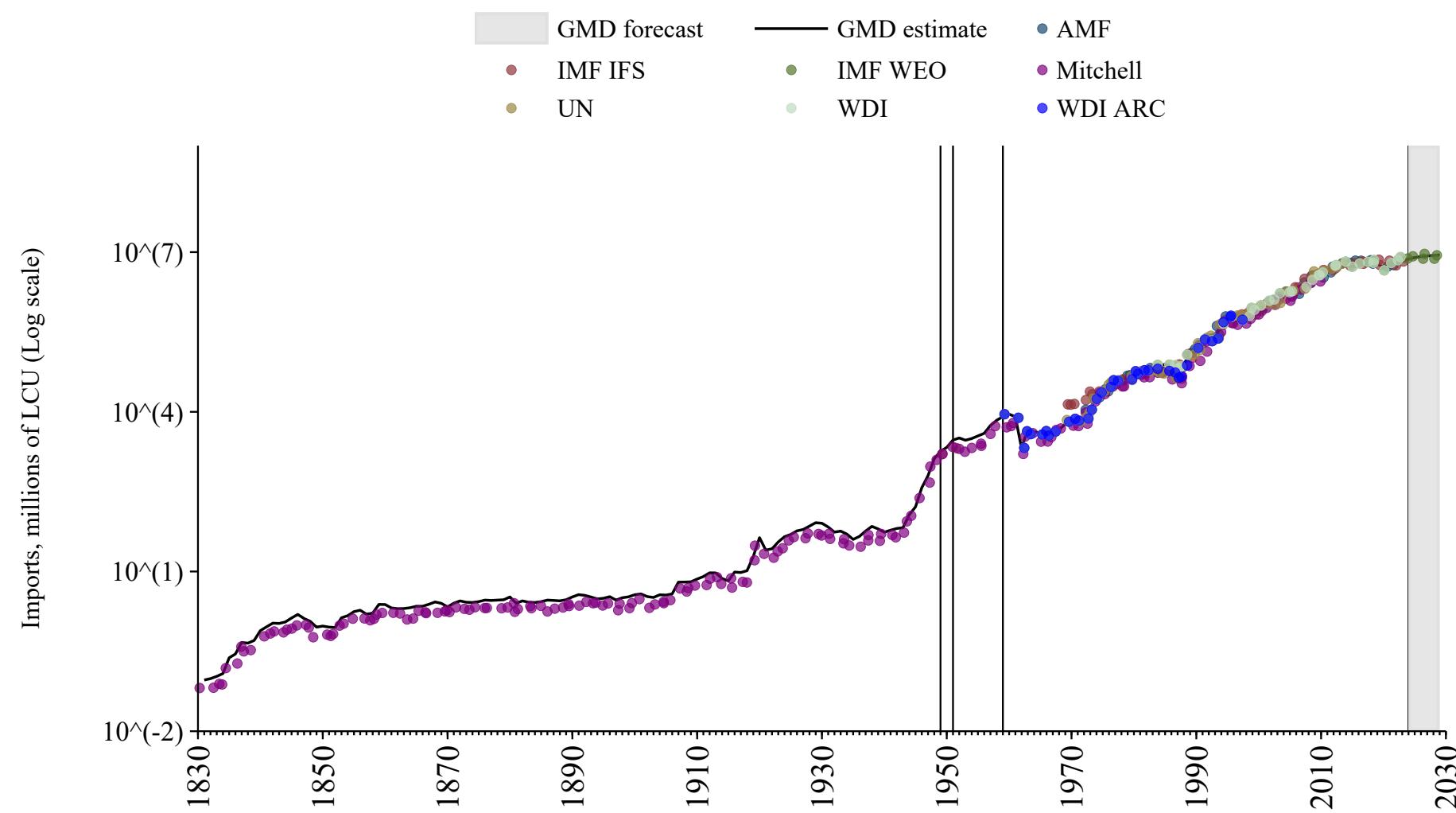
Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1913 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 129.1%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1939 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 128.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1944 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 113.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 106.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



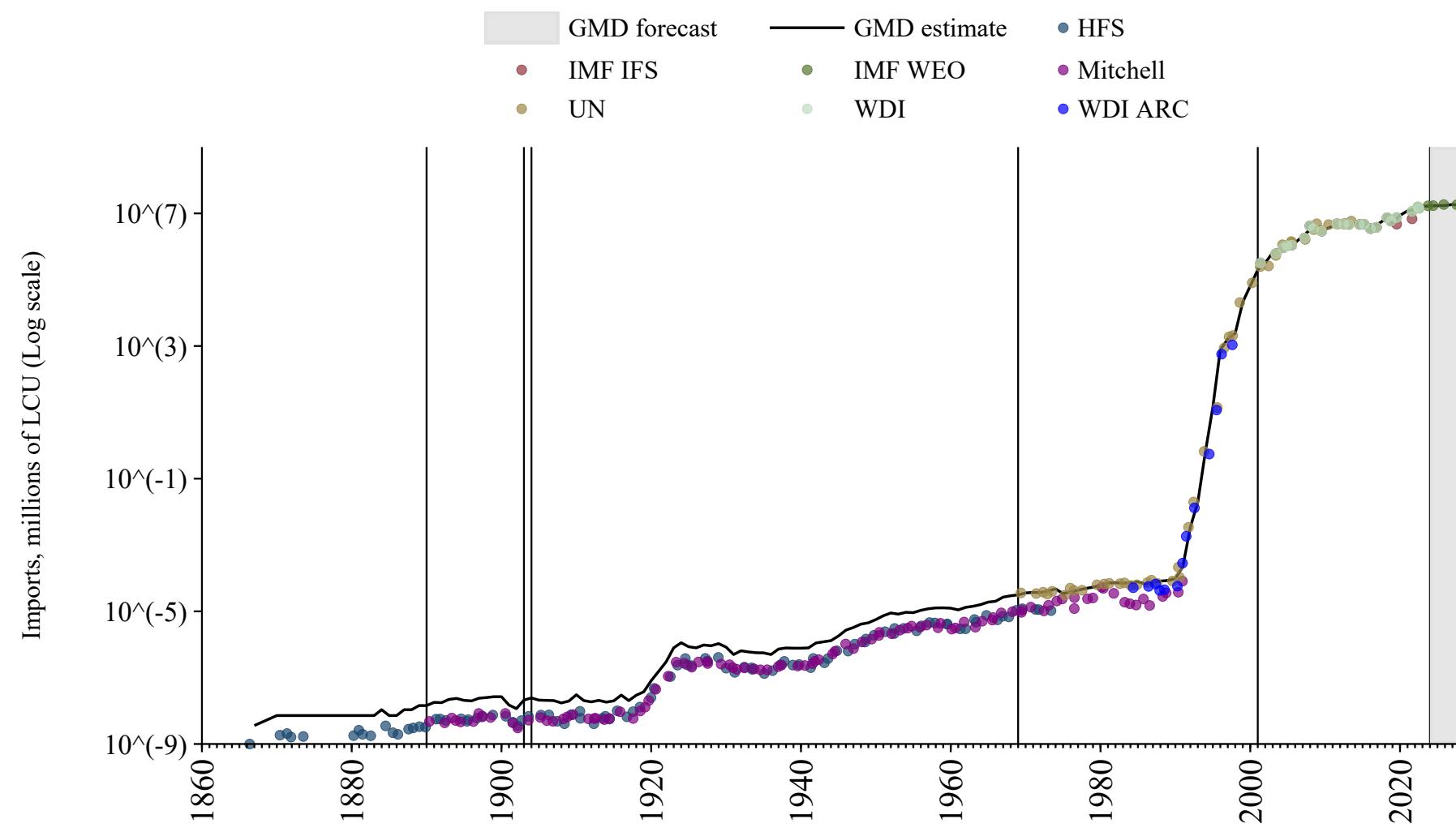
Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1831 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 141.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 133.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 144.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



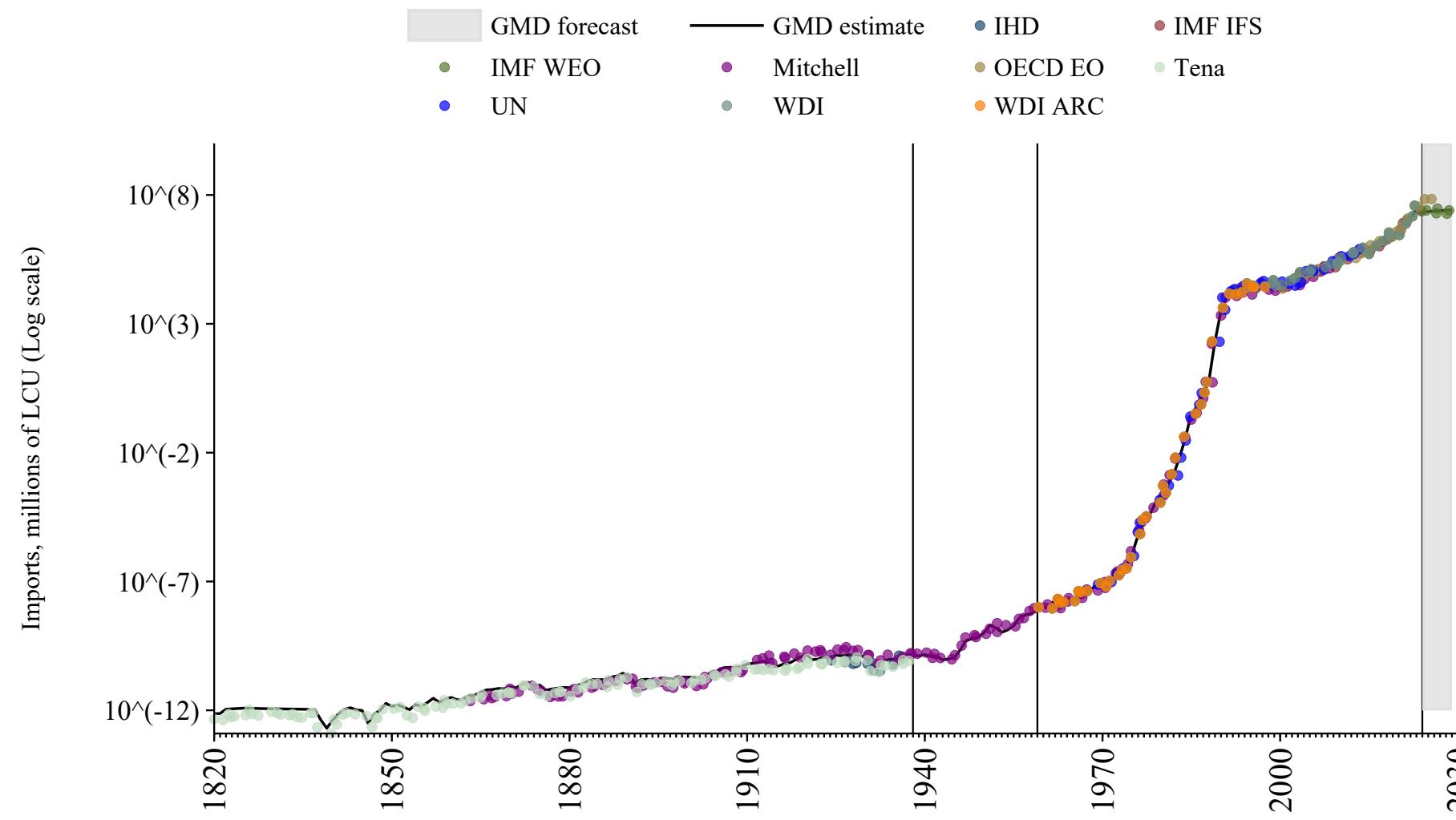
Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1867 - 1890	Spliced using overlapping data in 1891: (ratio = 360.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1891 - 1903	Spliced using overlapping data in 1904: (ratio = 375.8%).
Schuler (2015)	1904 - 1904	Spliced using overlapping data in 1905: (ratio = 350.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1905 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 339.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



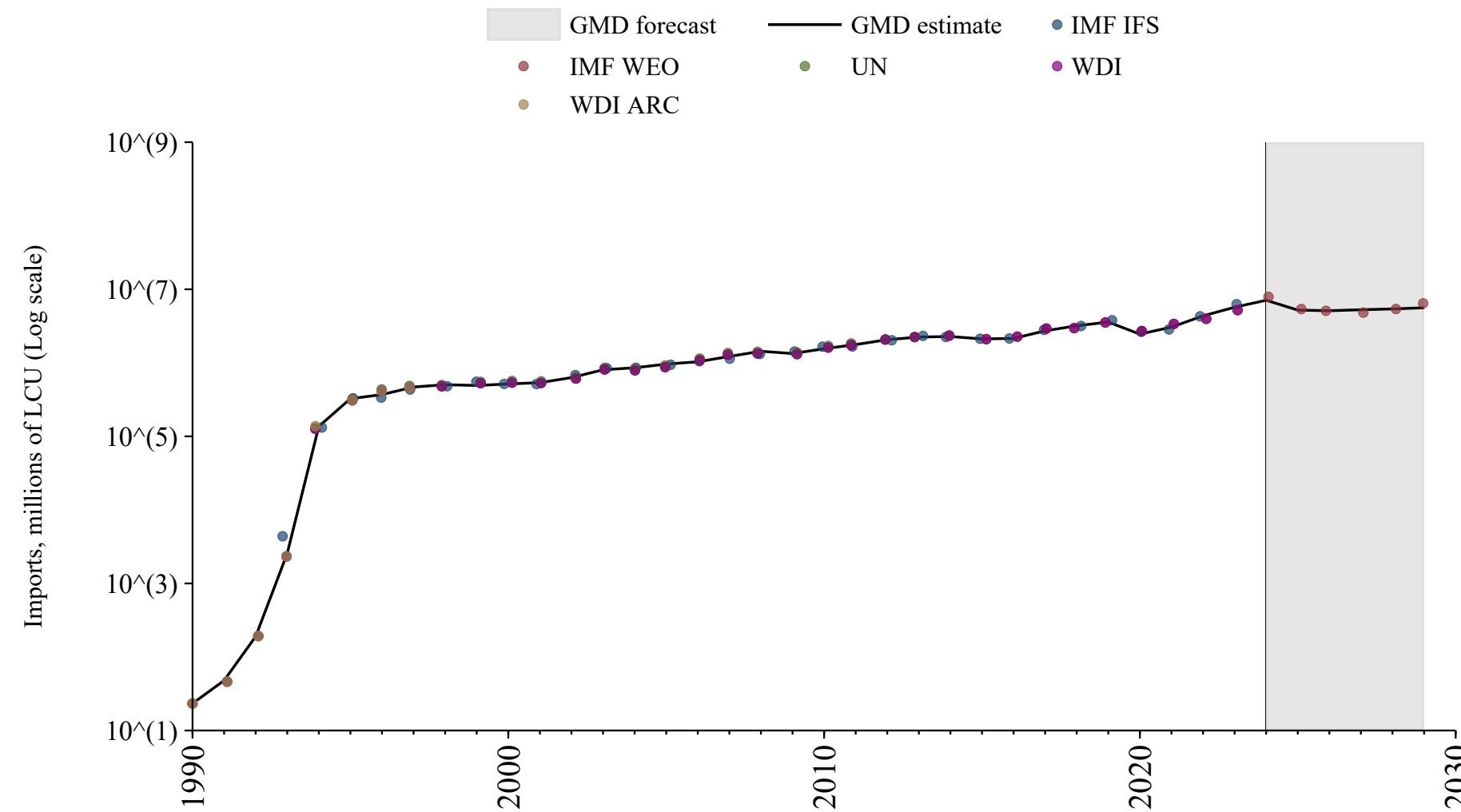
Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 160.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



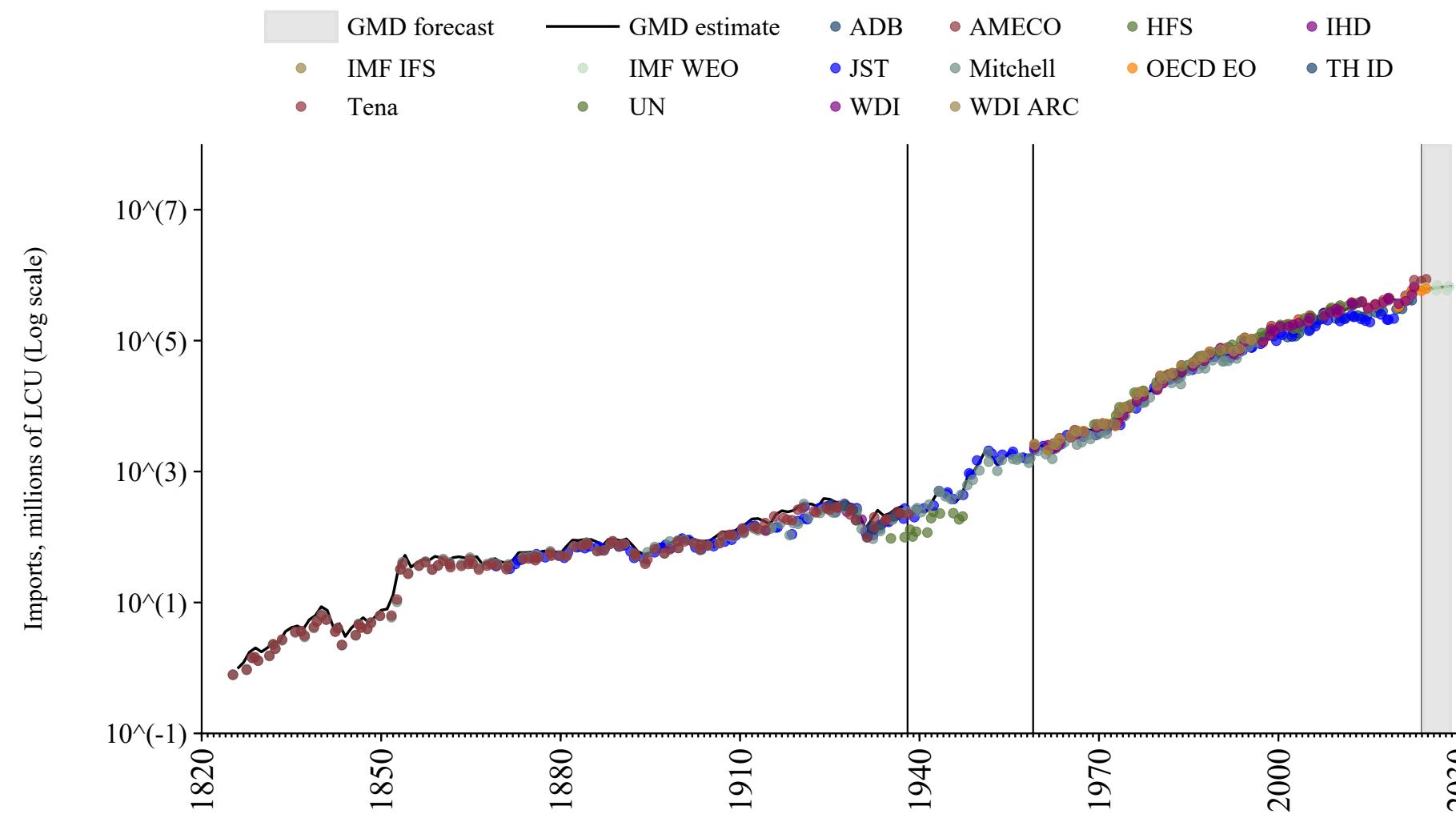
Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



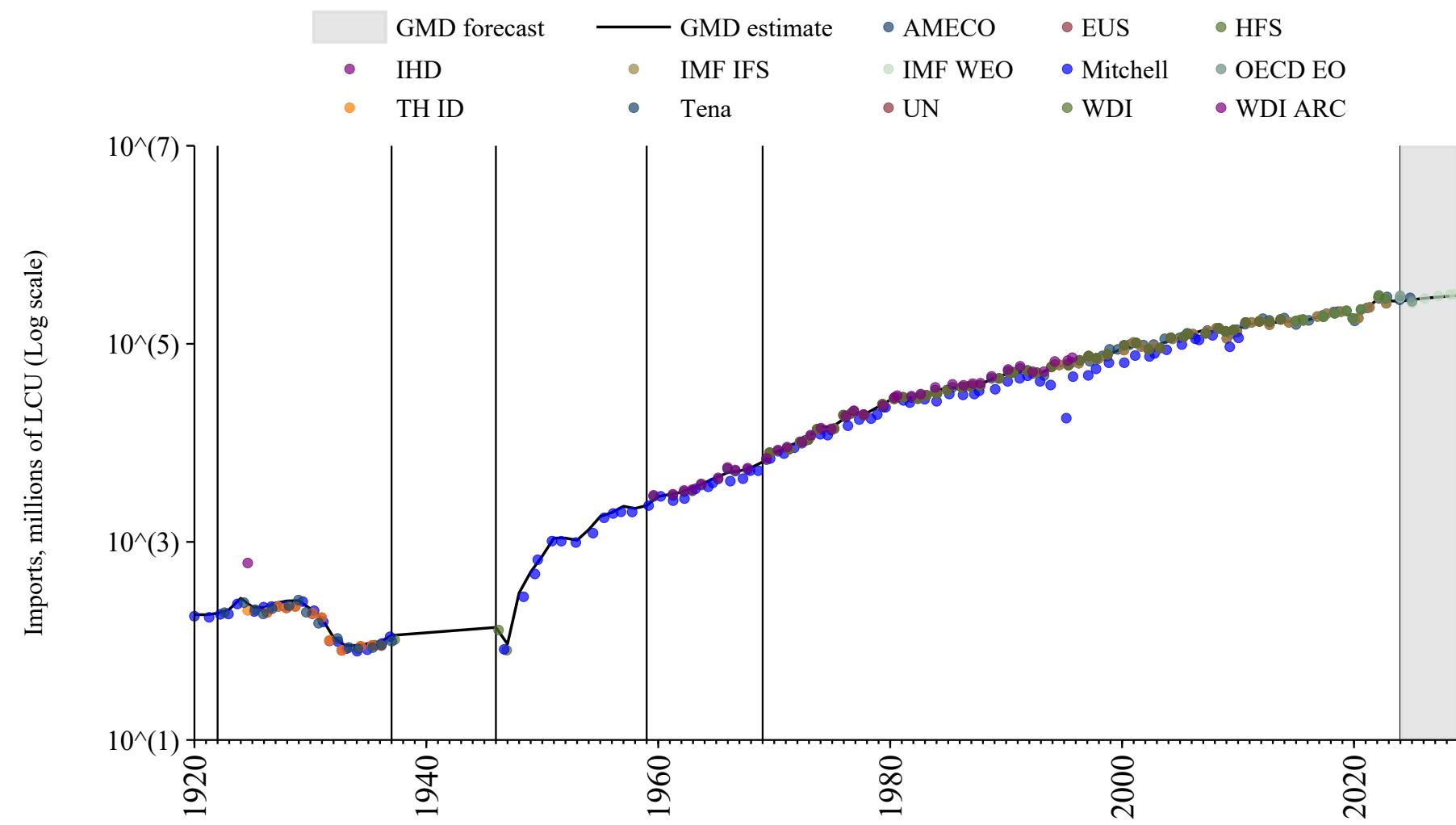
Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1826 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 124.7%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



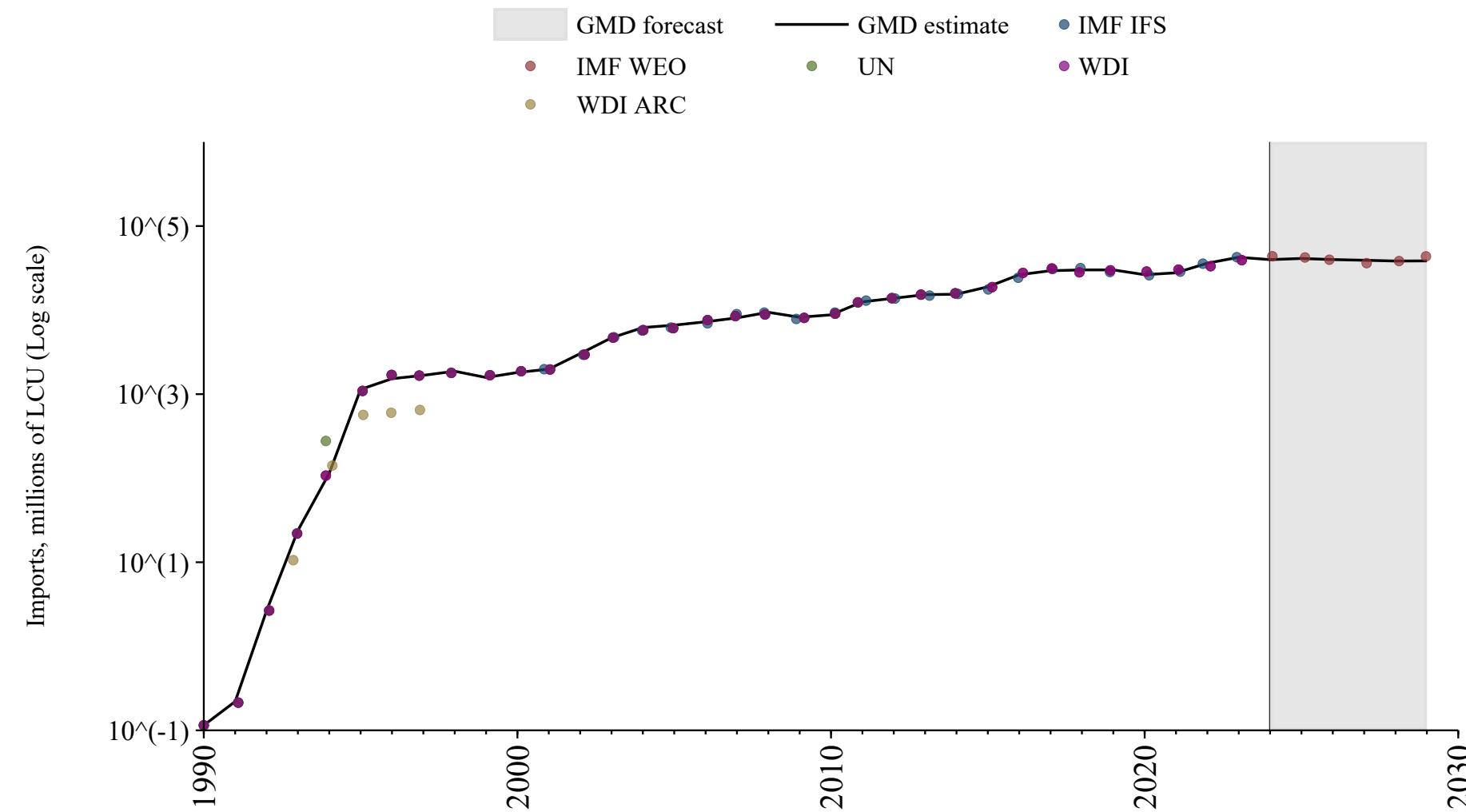
Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1920 - 1922	Spliced using overlapping data in 1923: (ratio = 103.6%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1923 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 107.7%).
Schuler (2015)	1938 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 107.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 107.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 97.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



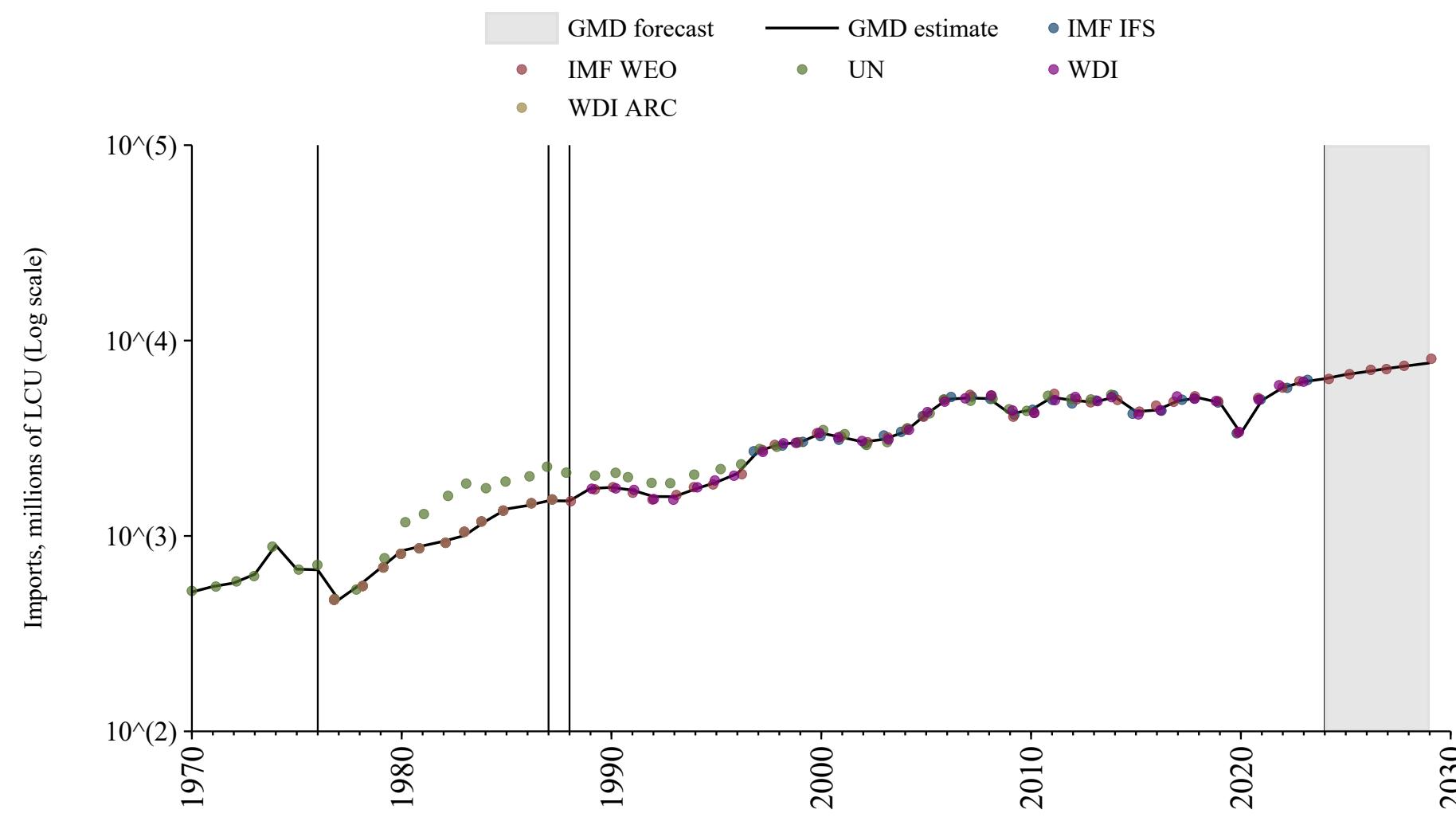
Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



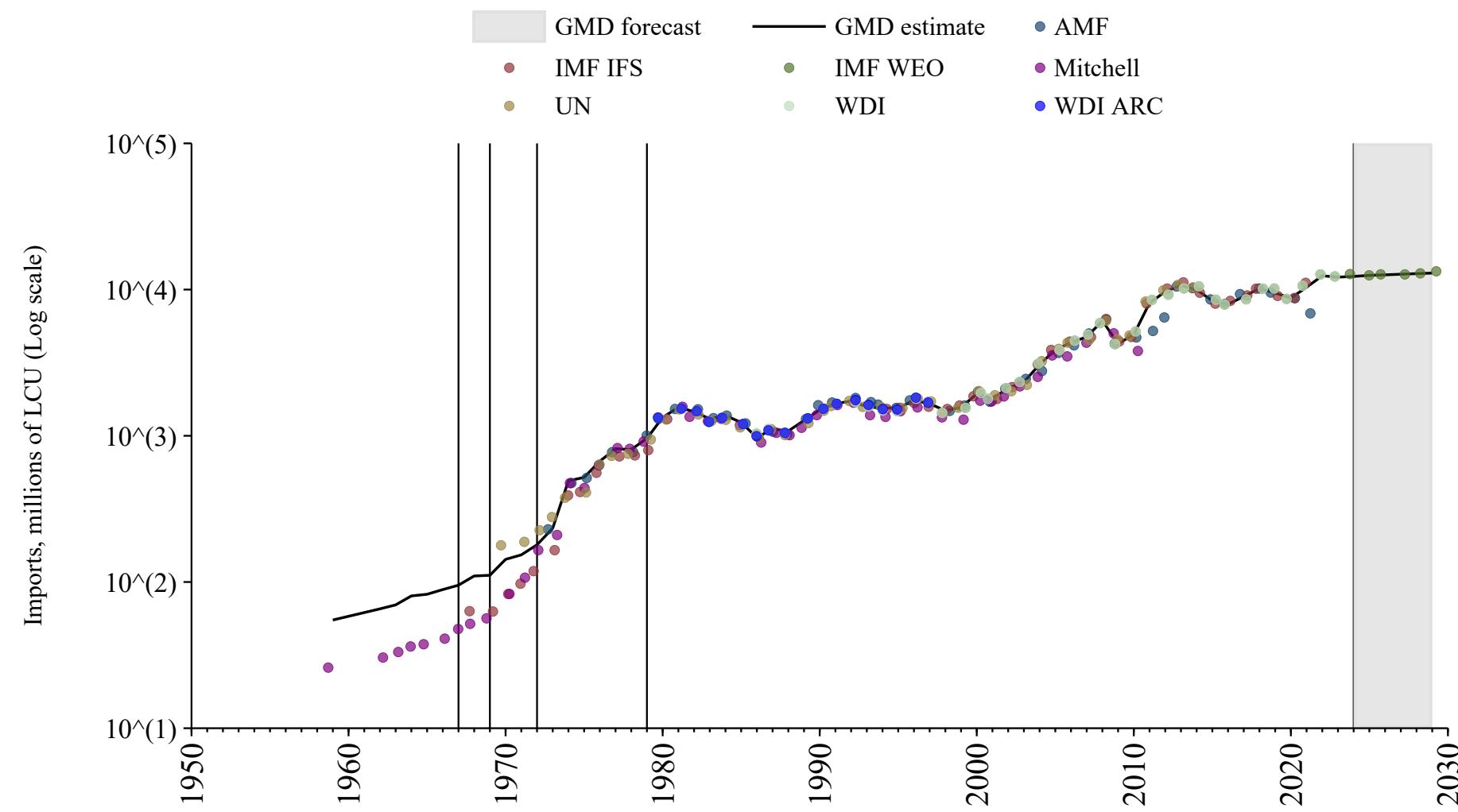
Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 98.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1977 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
WEO (2024)	1988 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



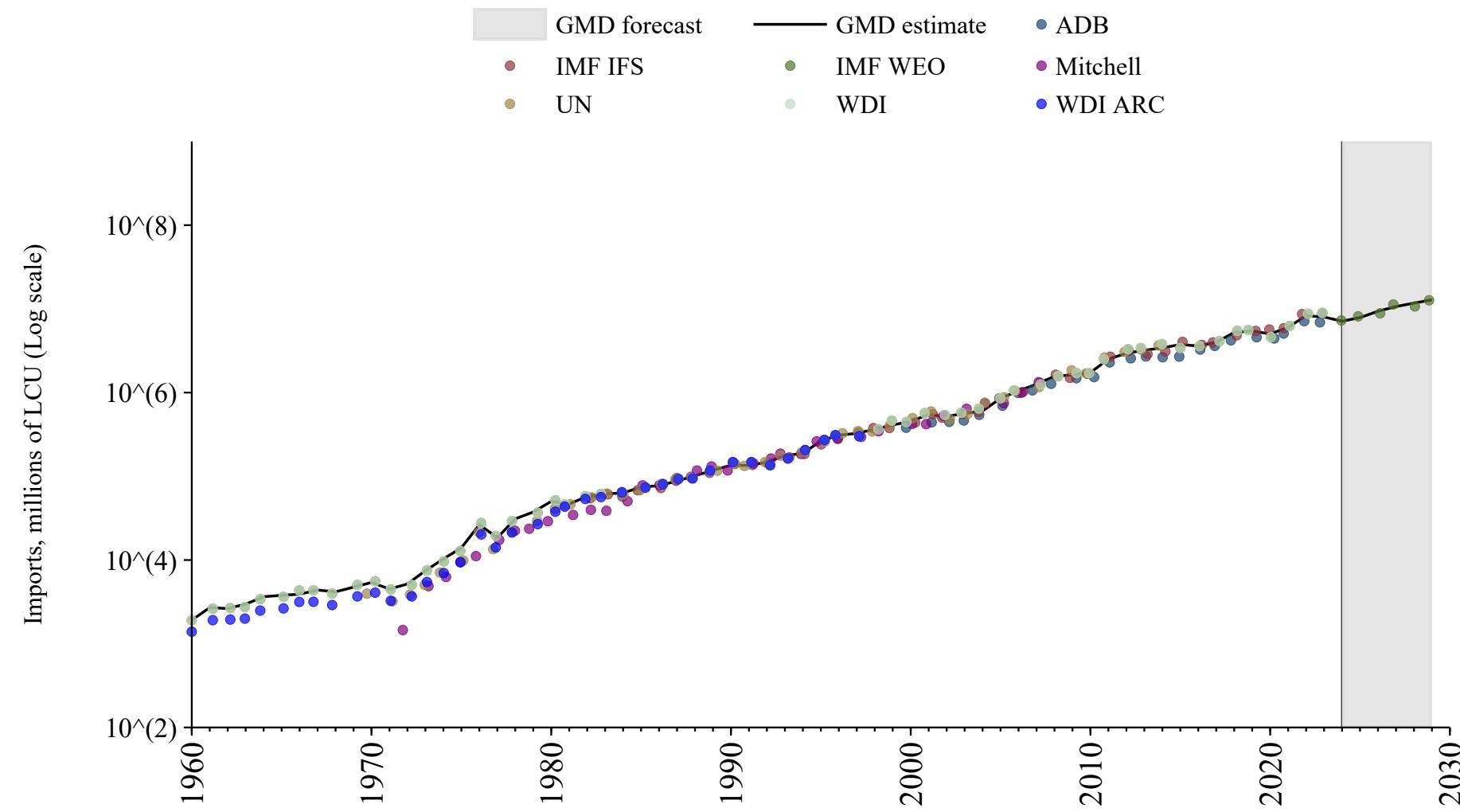
Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 211.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1968 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 173.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 80%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1973 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



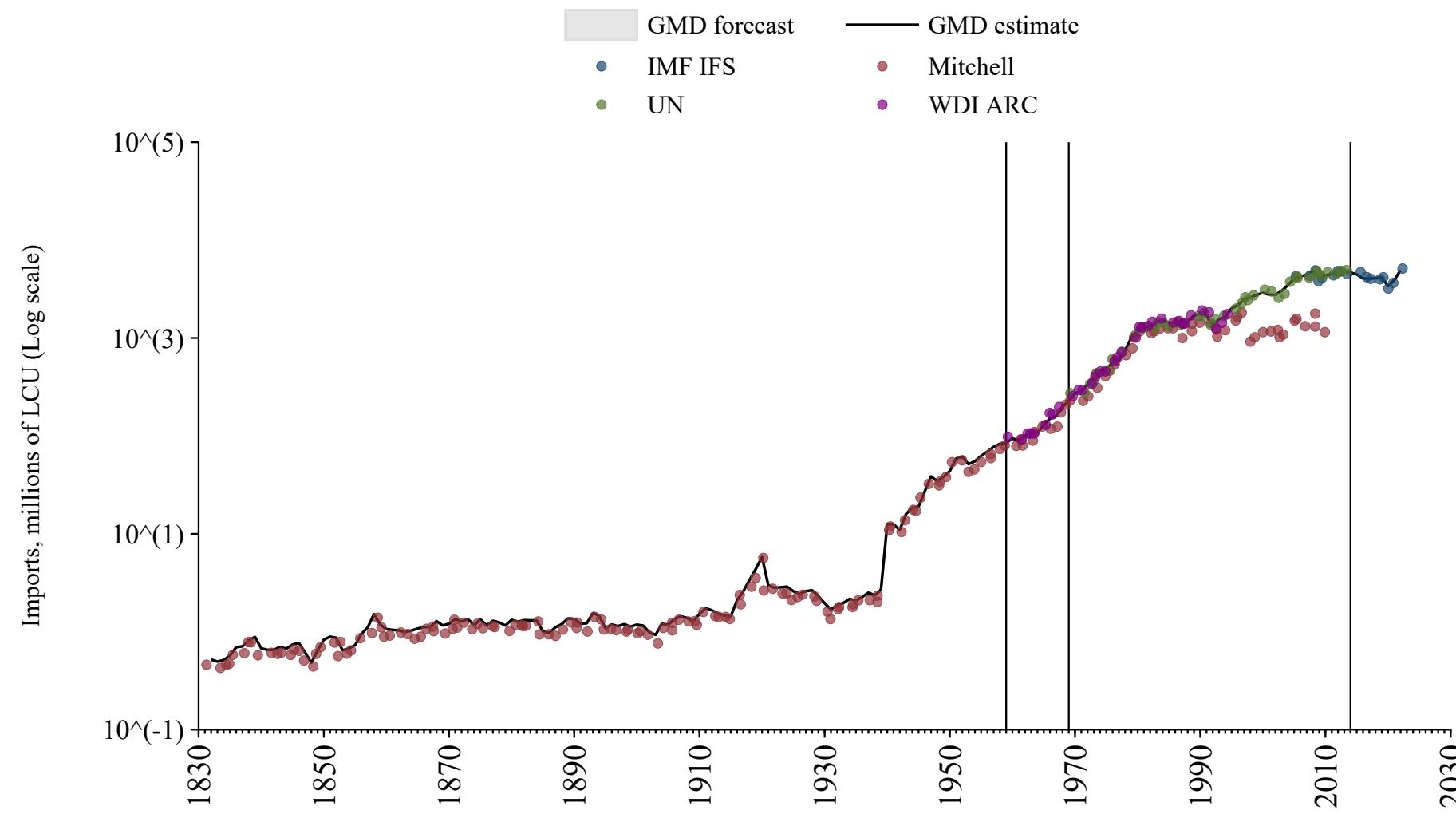
Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



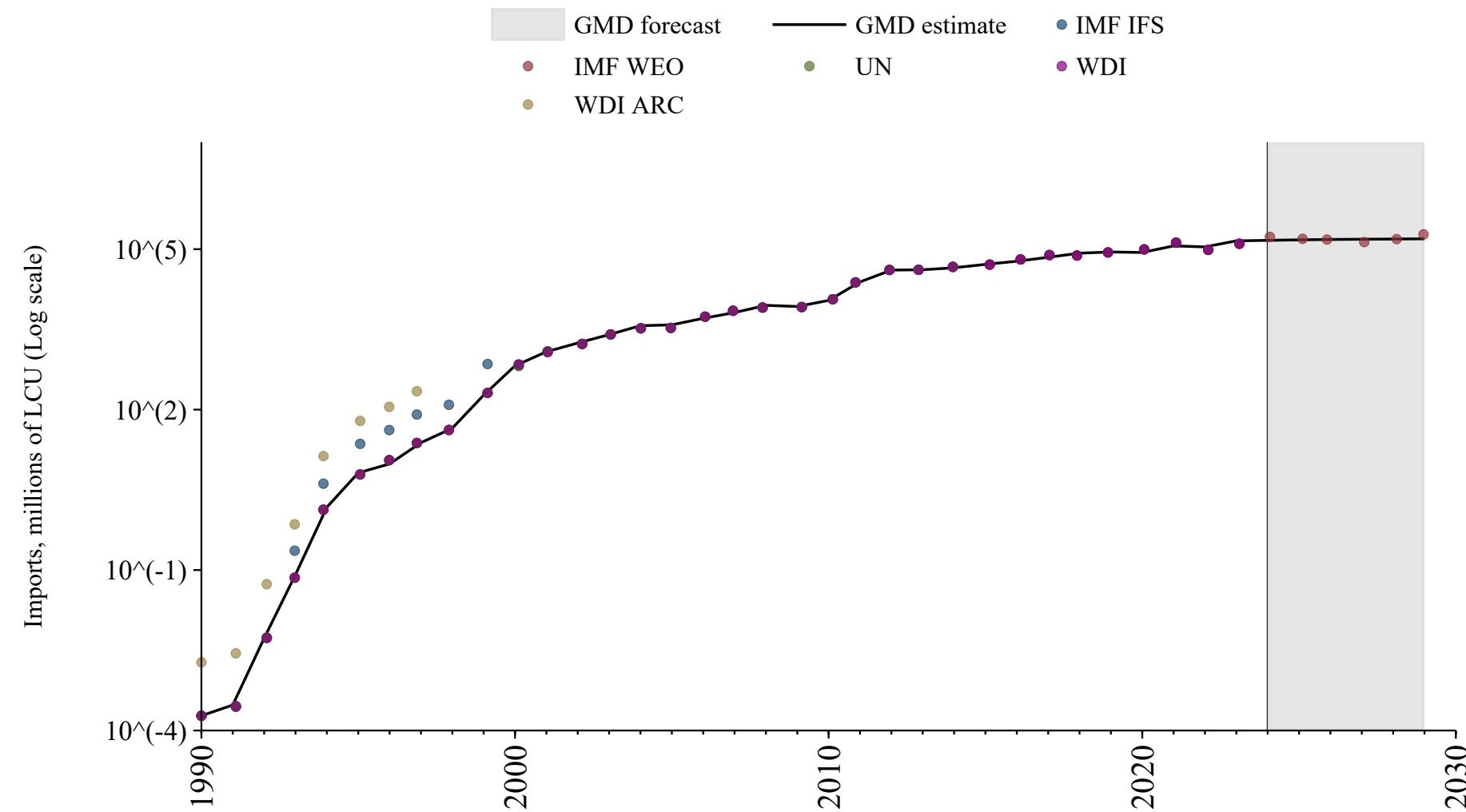
Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1832 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 113.1%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 95.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2015 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



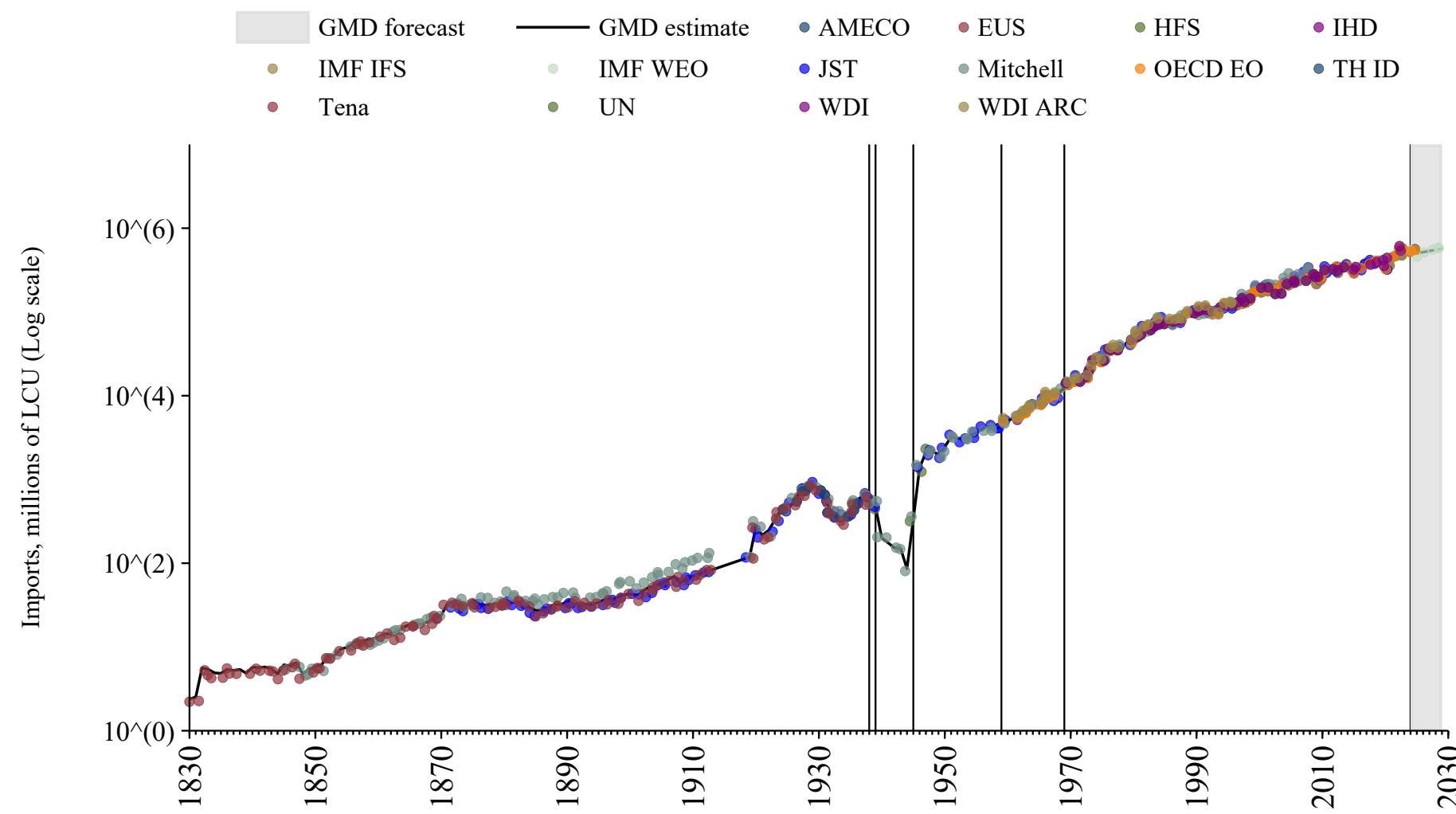
Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



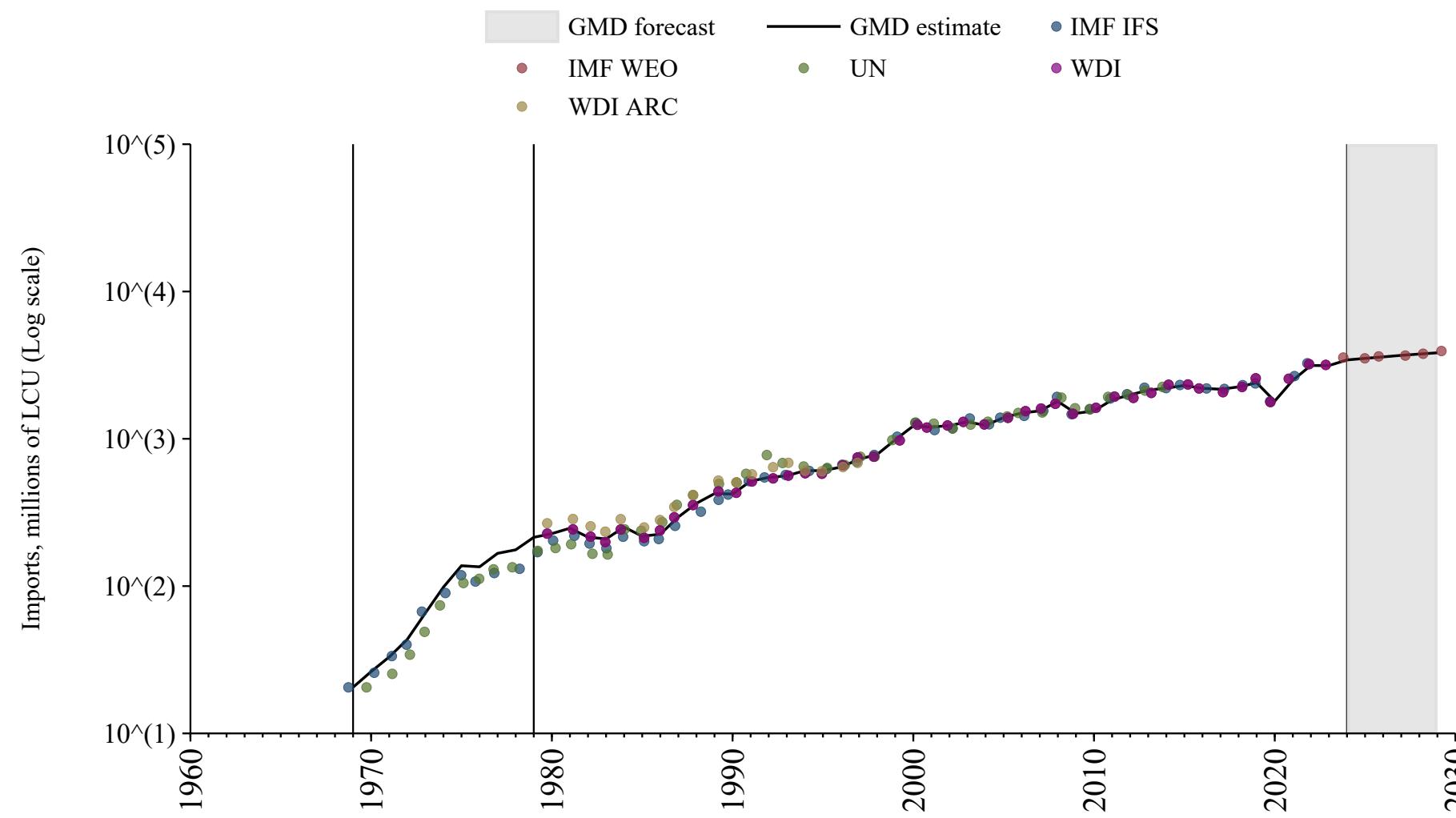
Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1830 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 108%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1939 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 103%).
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 97.1%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



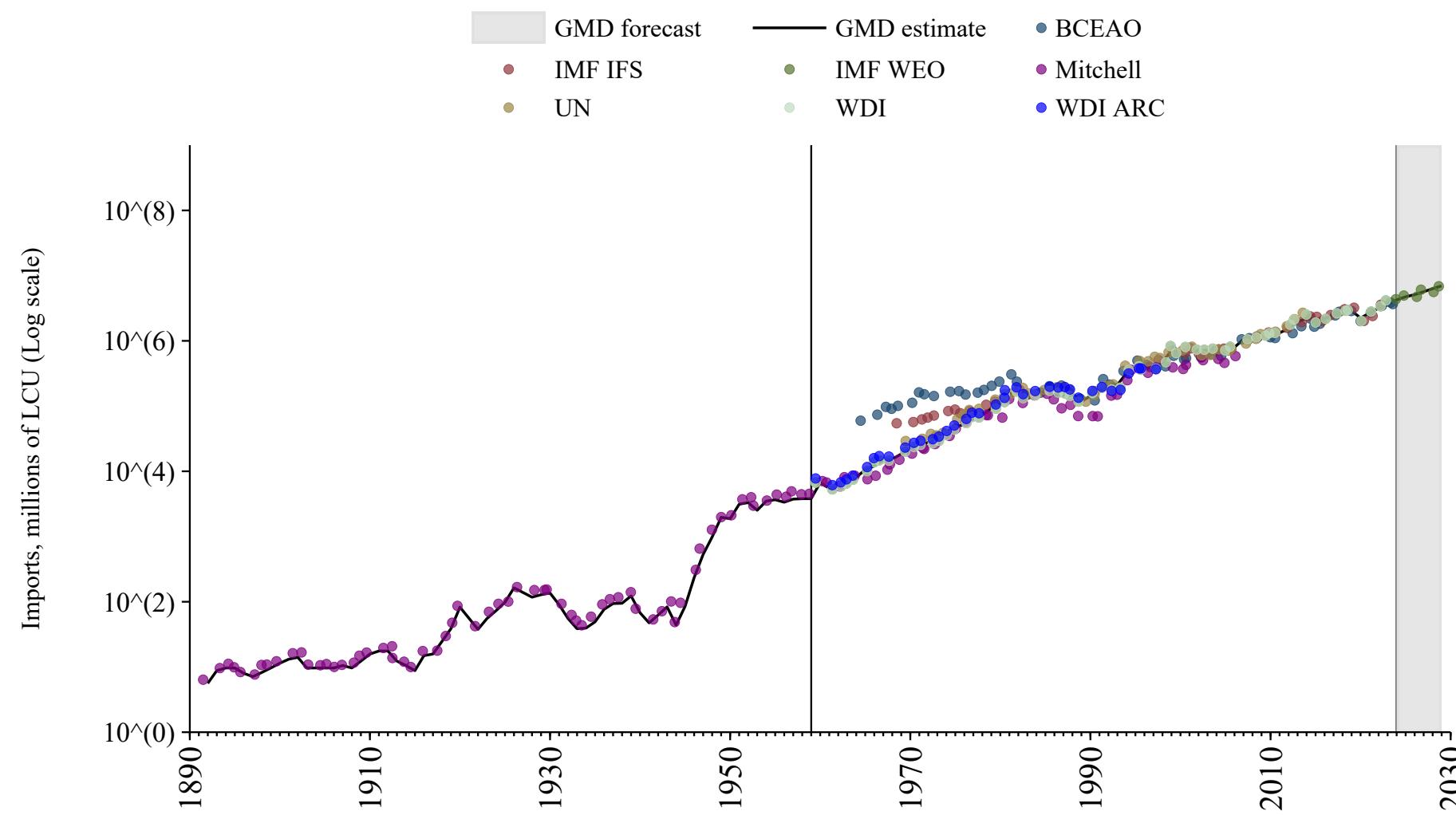
Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 127.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



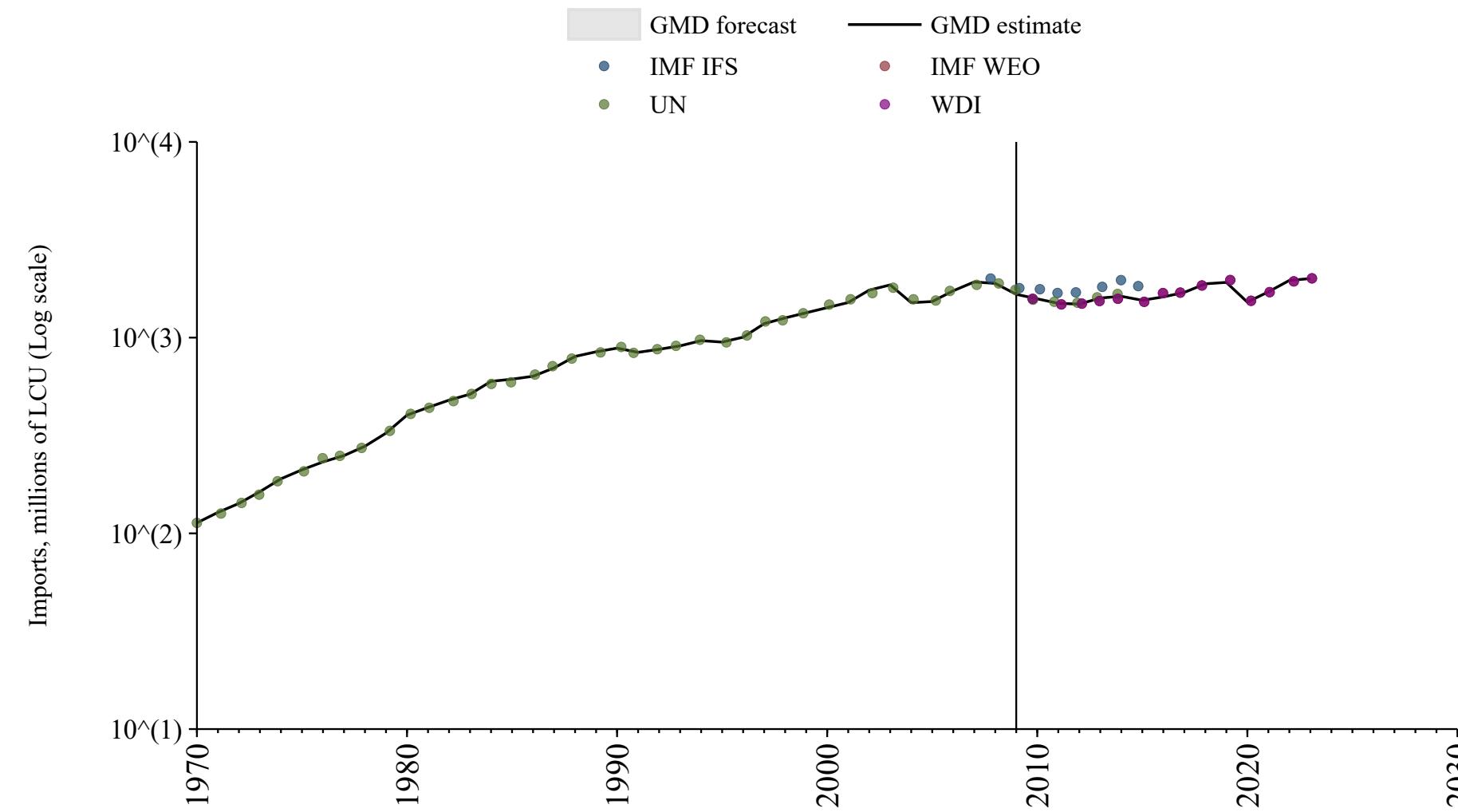
Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1892 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 87.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



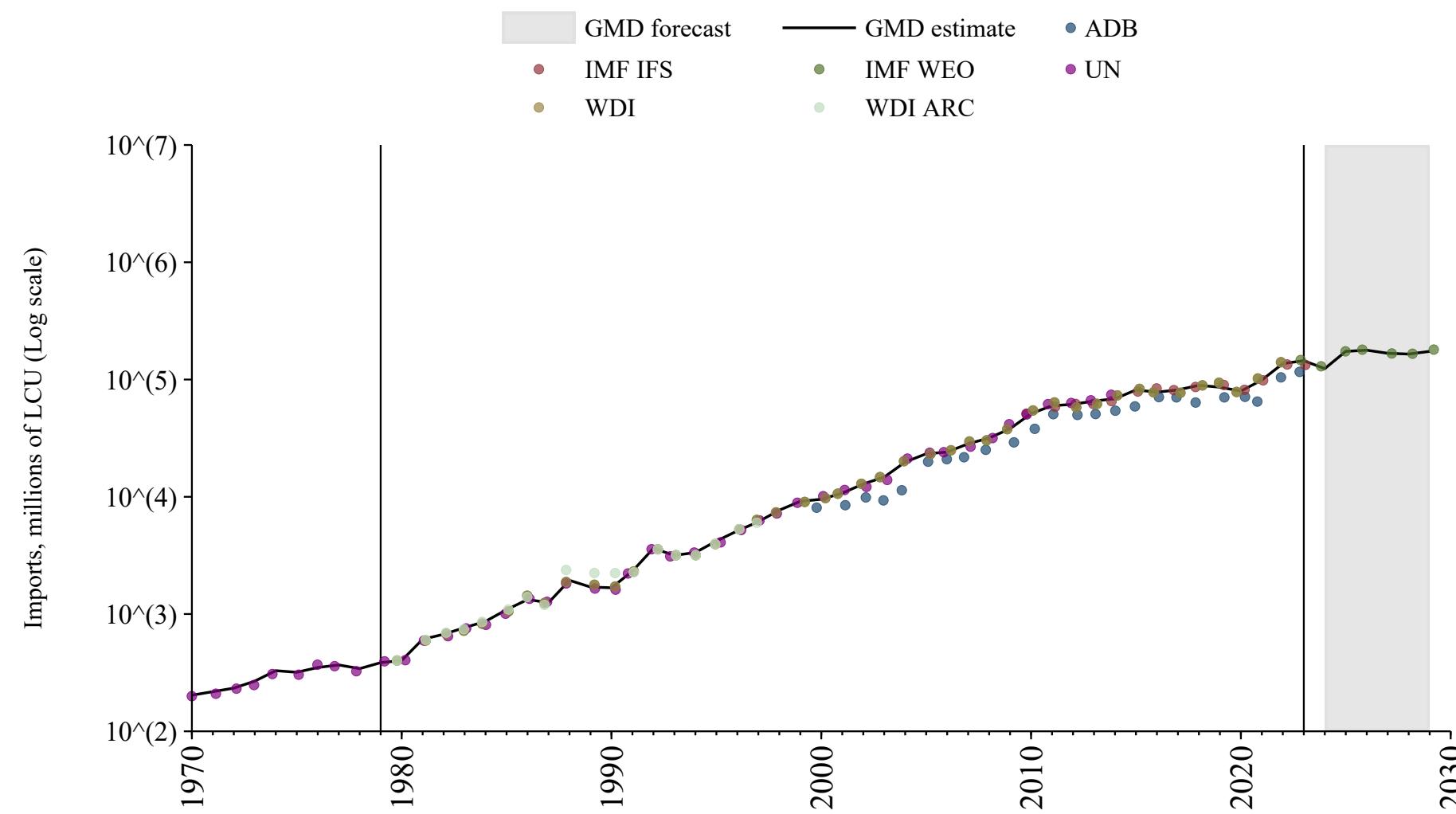
Bermuda

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



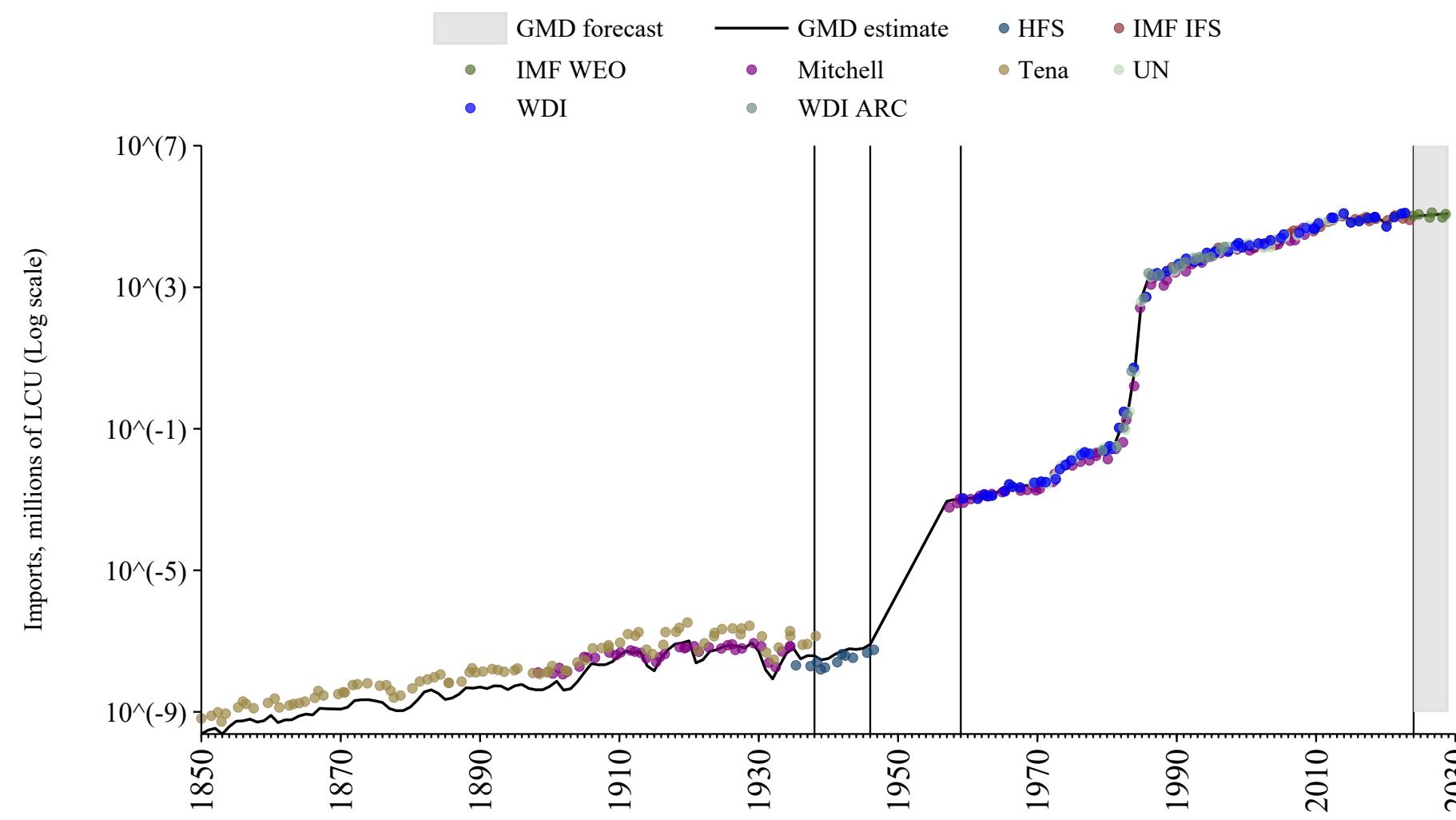
Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



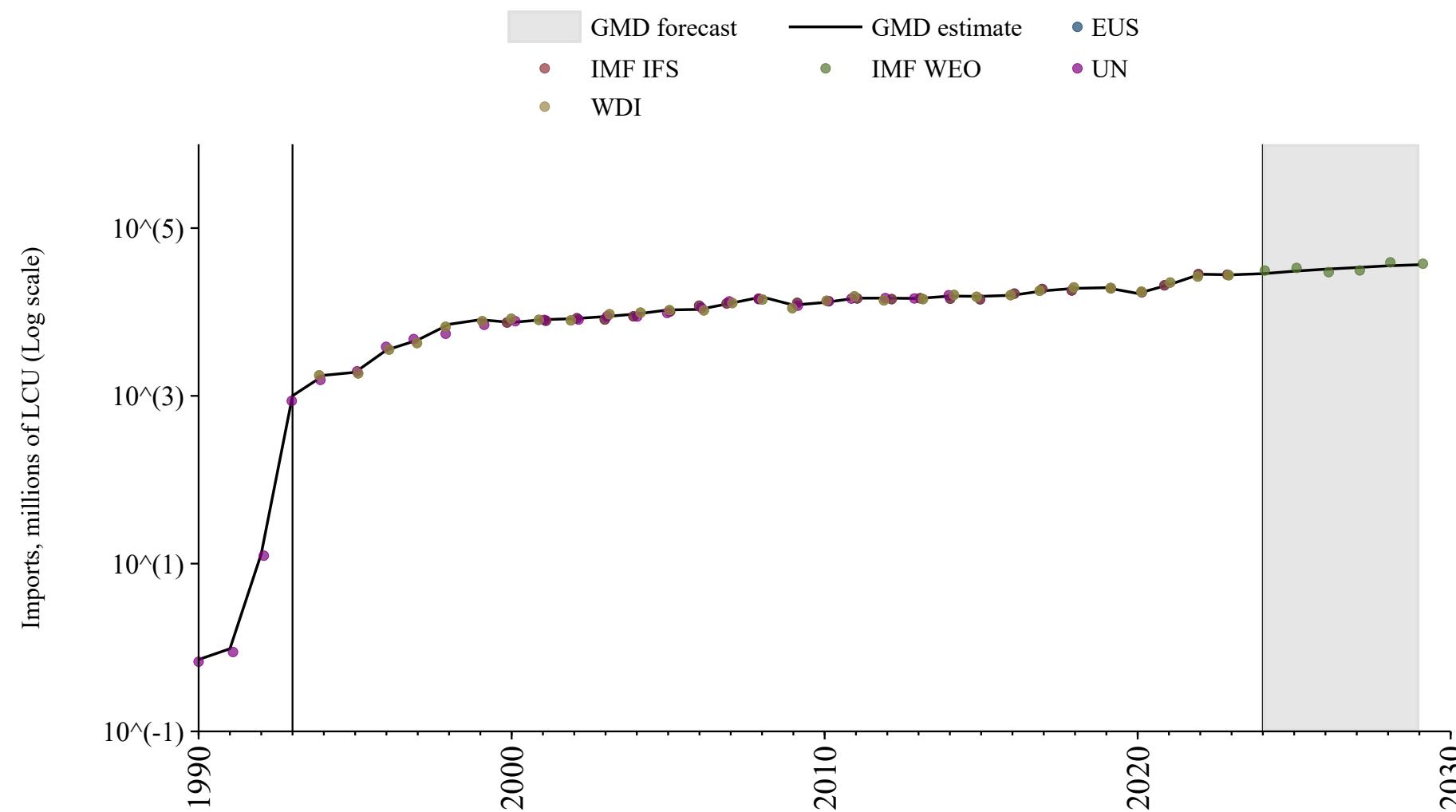
Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1850 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 36.5%).
Schuler (2015)	1939 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 153.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 124.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



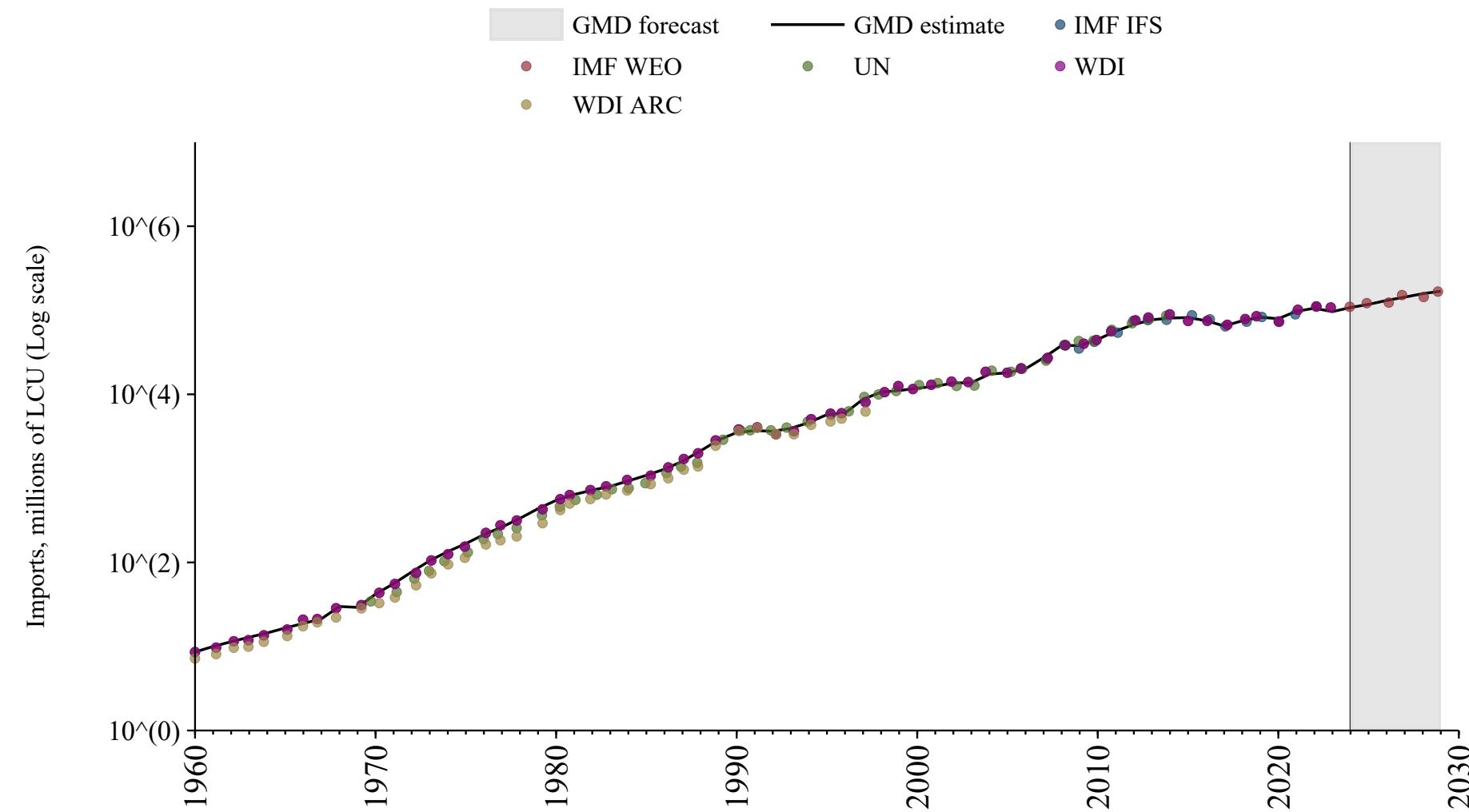
Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 106%).
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



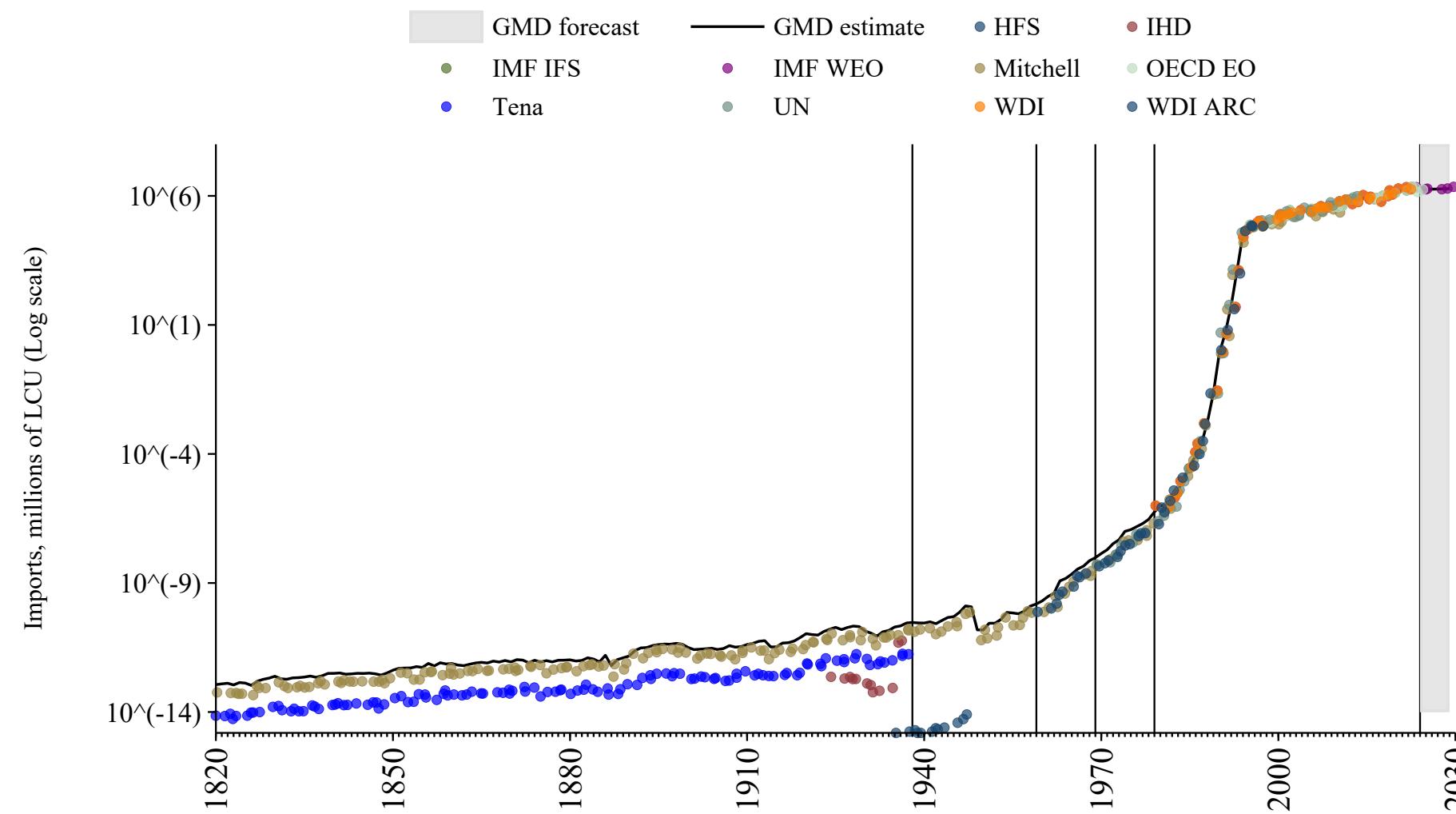
Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



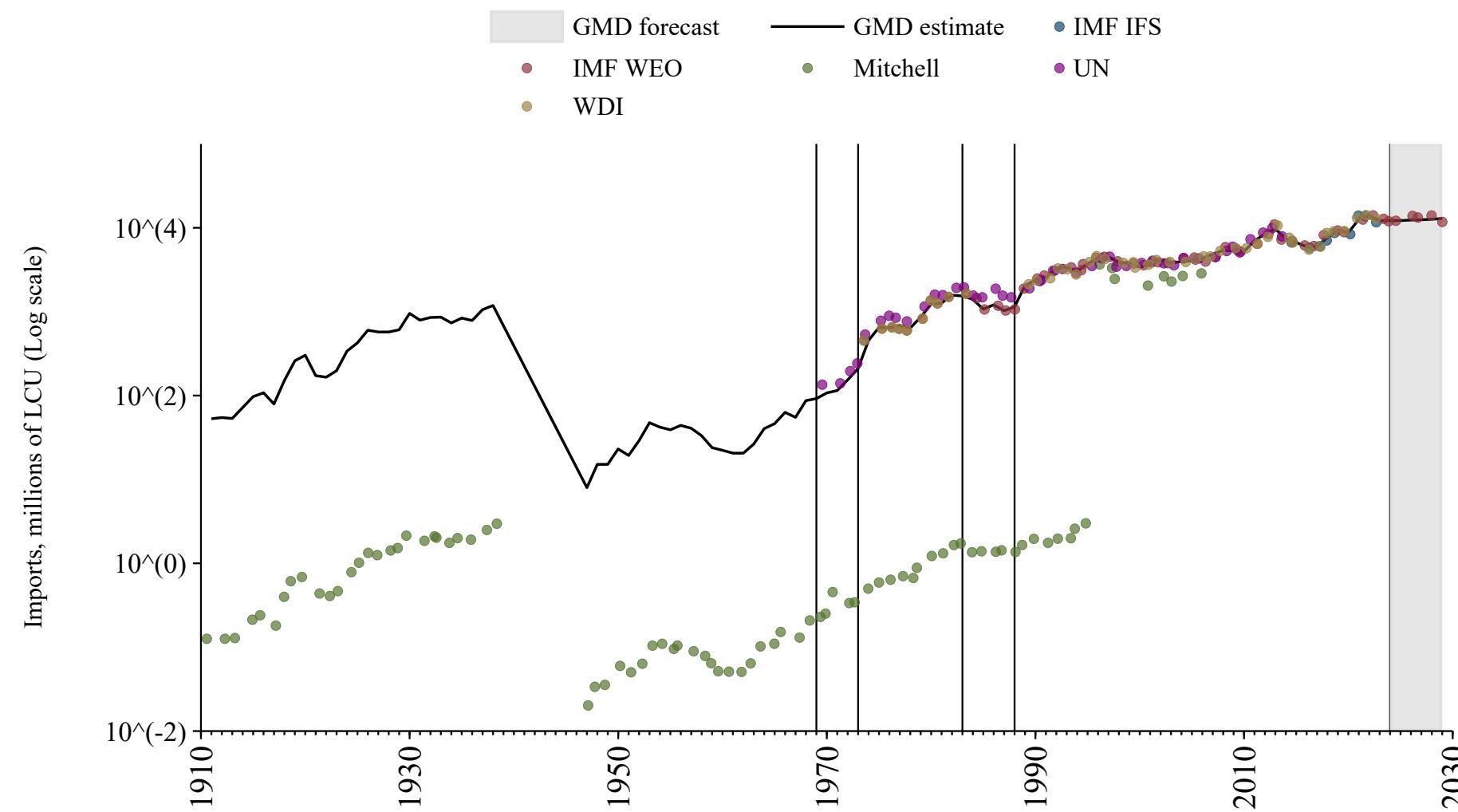
Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 1591.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 206.3%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 264%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 277.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



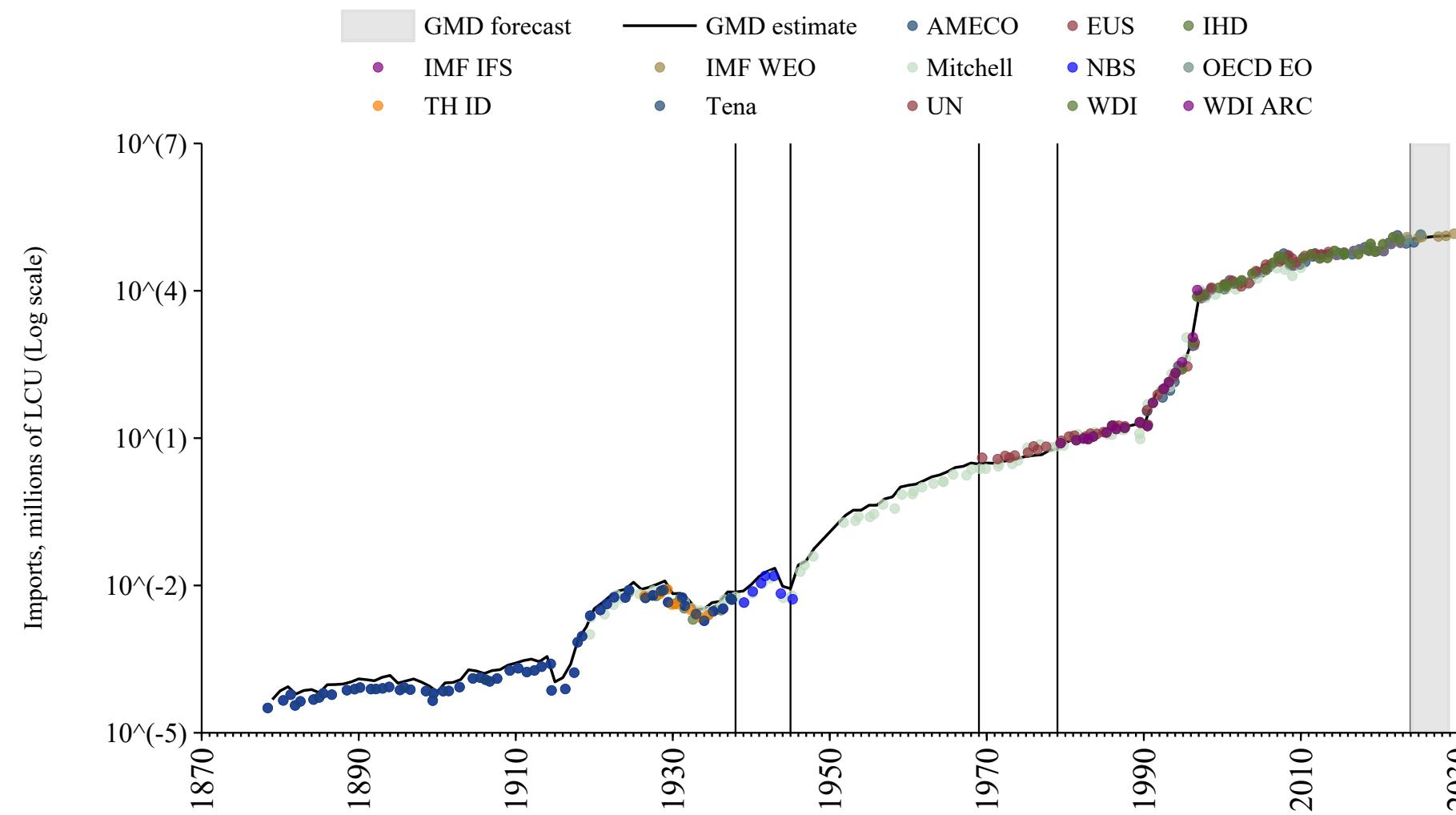
Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1911 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 42042.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 79.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1974 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984
WEO (2024)	1984 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



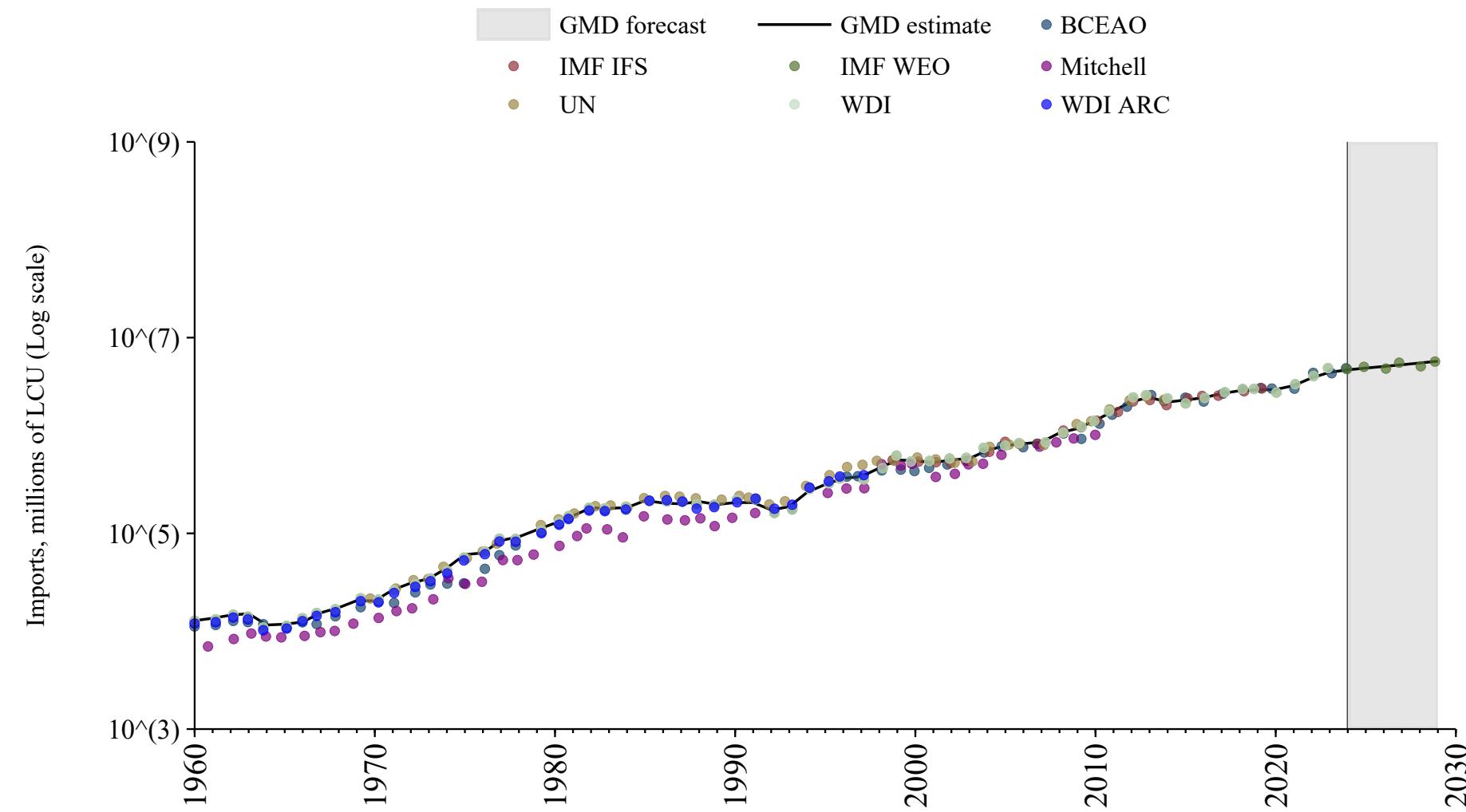
Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1879 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 148.6%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1939 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 148.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 148.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 78%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



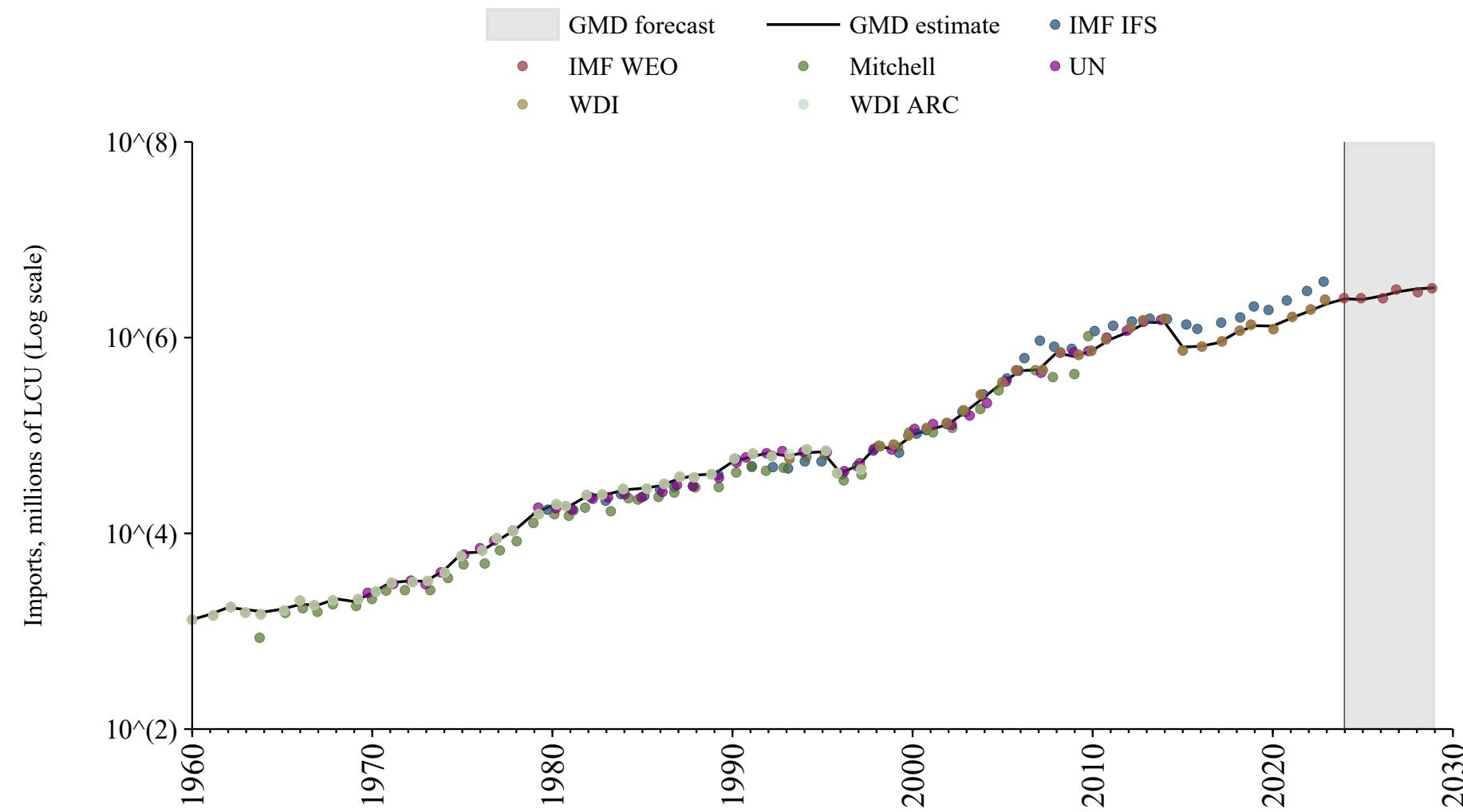
Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



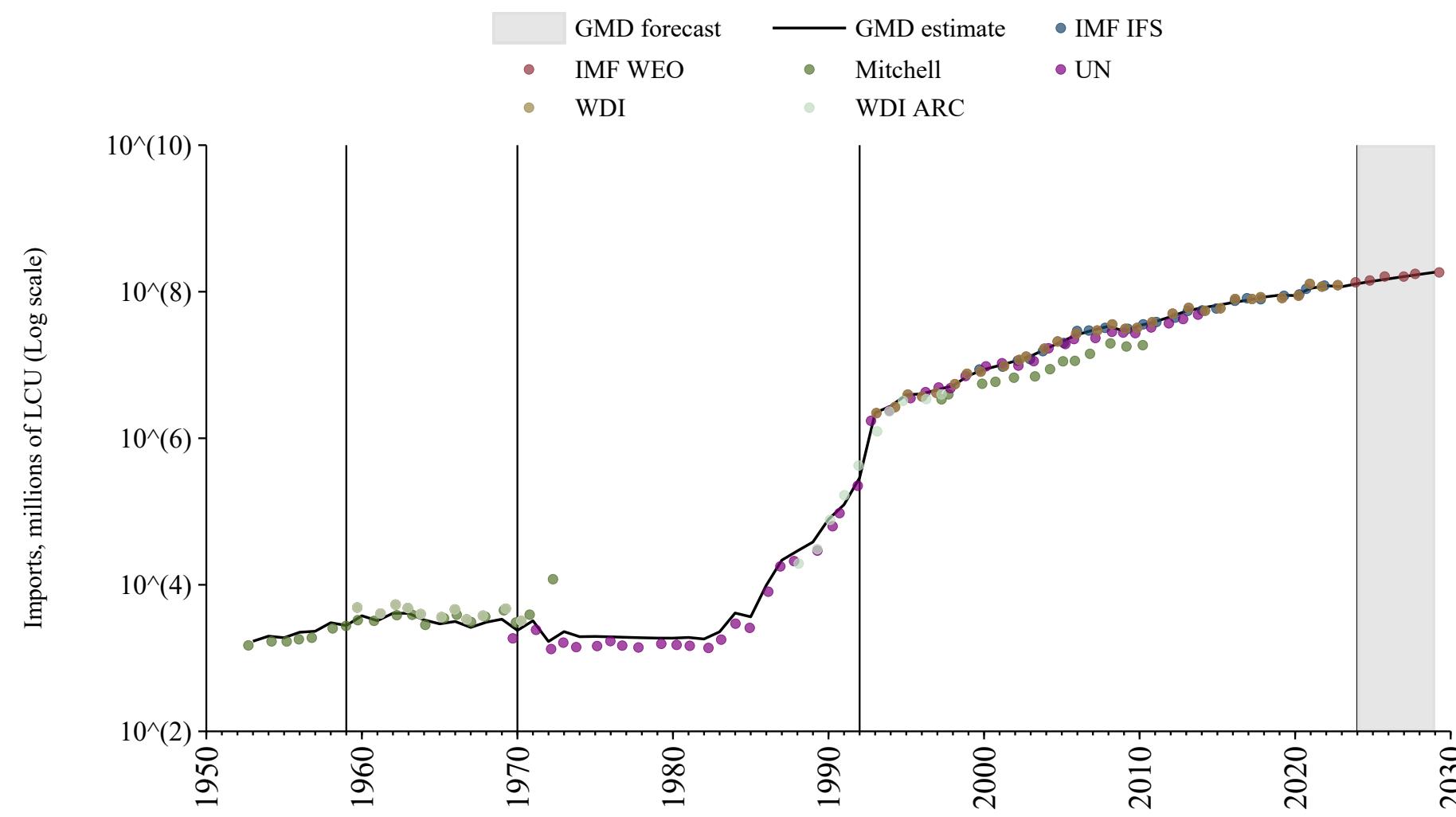
Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



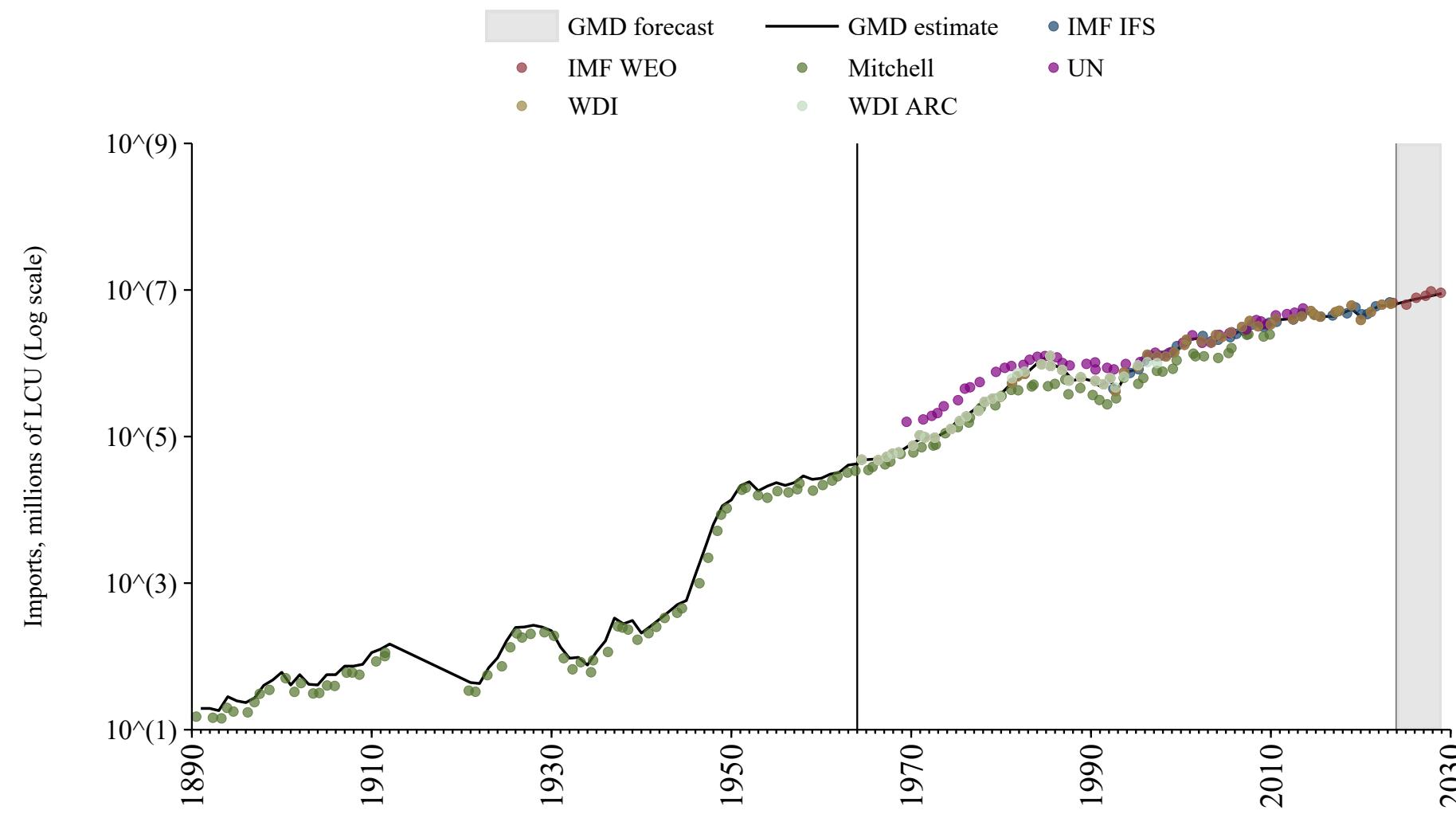
Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 113.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 77.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1971 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 128.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



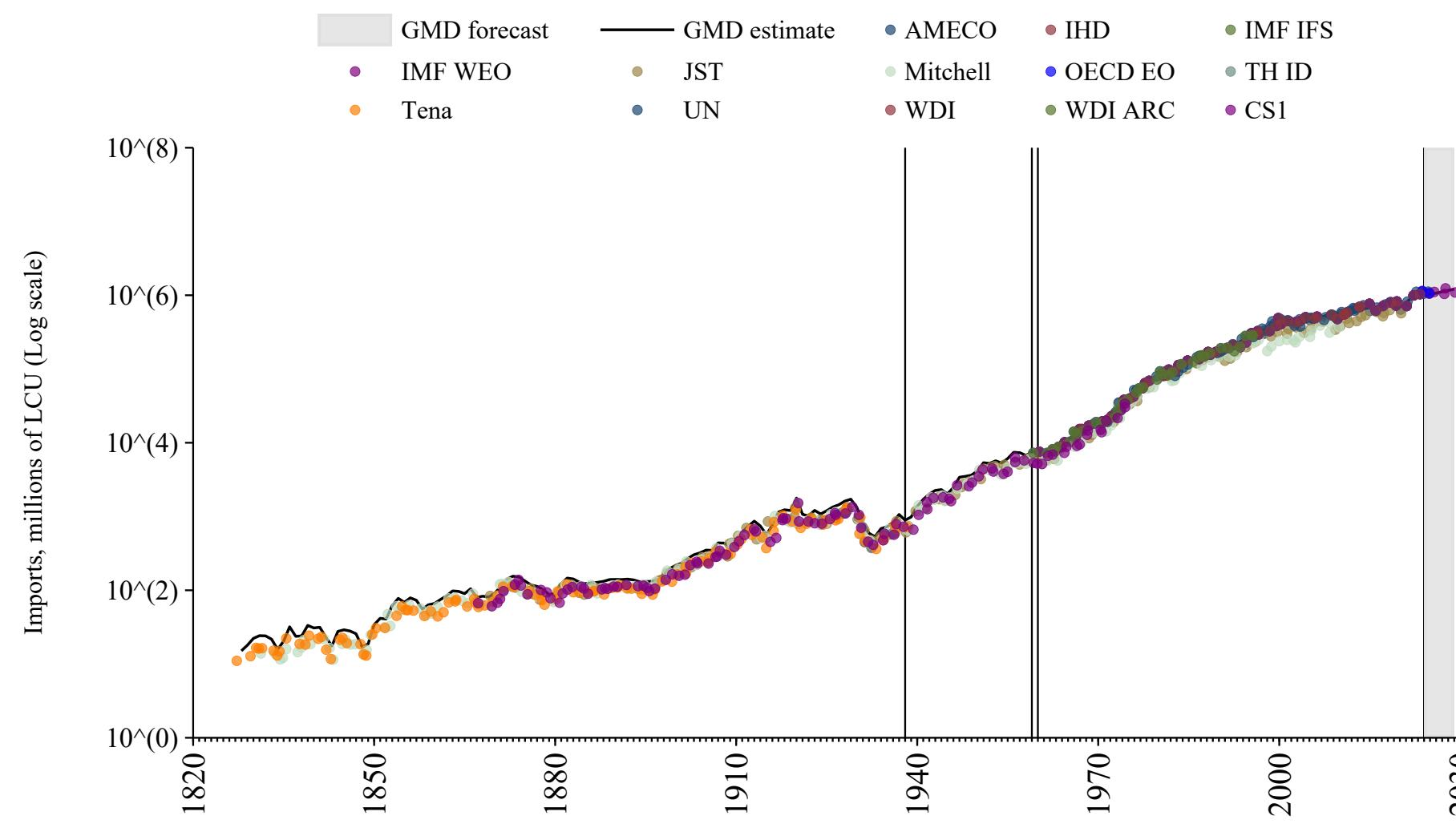
Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1891 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 129.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



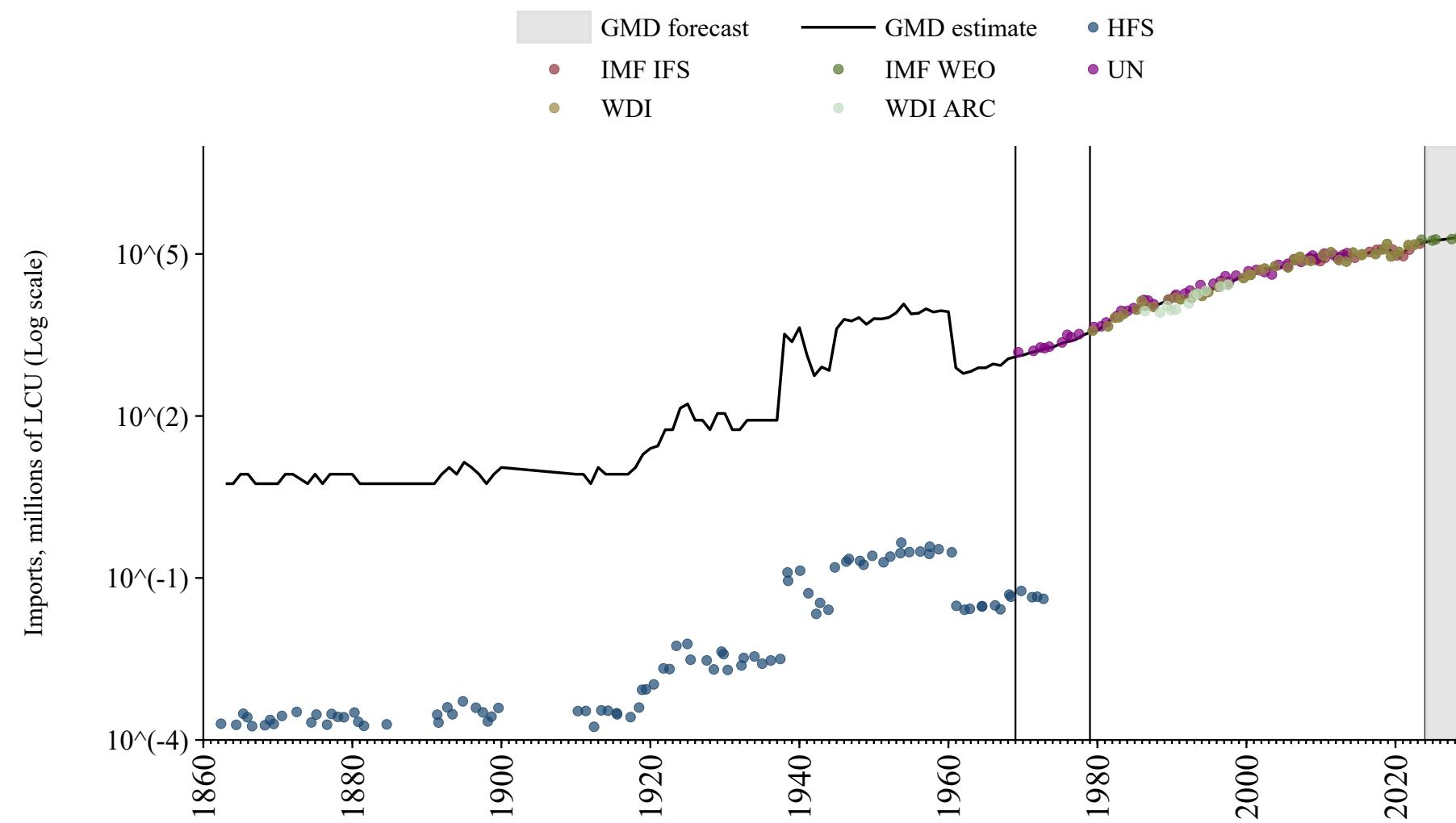
Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1828 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 136.2%).
Statistics Canada	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 134%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 100.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



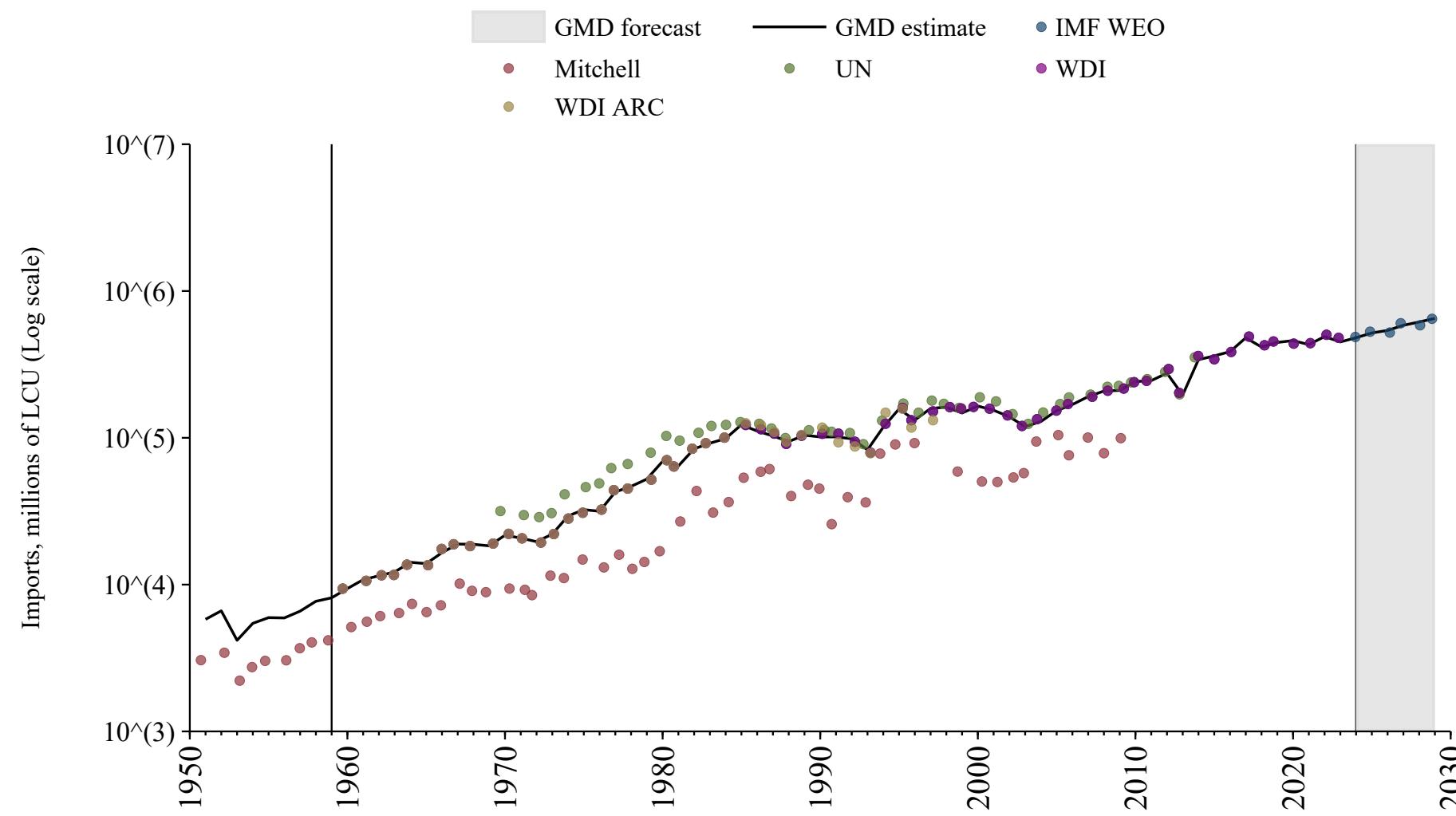
Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1863 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 2786692%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 88%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



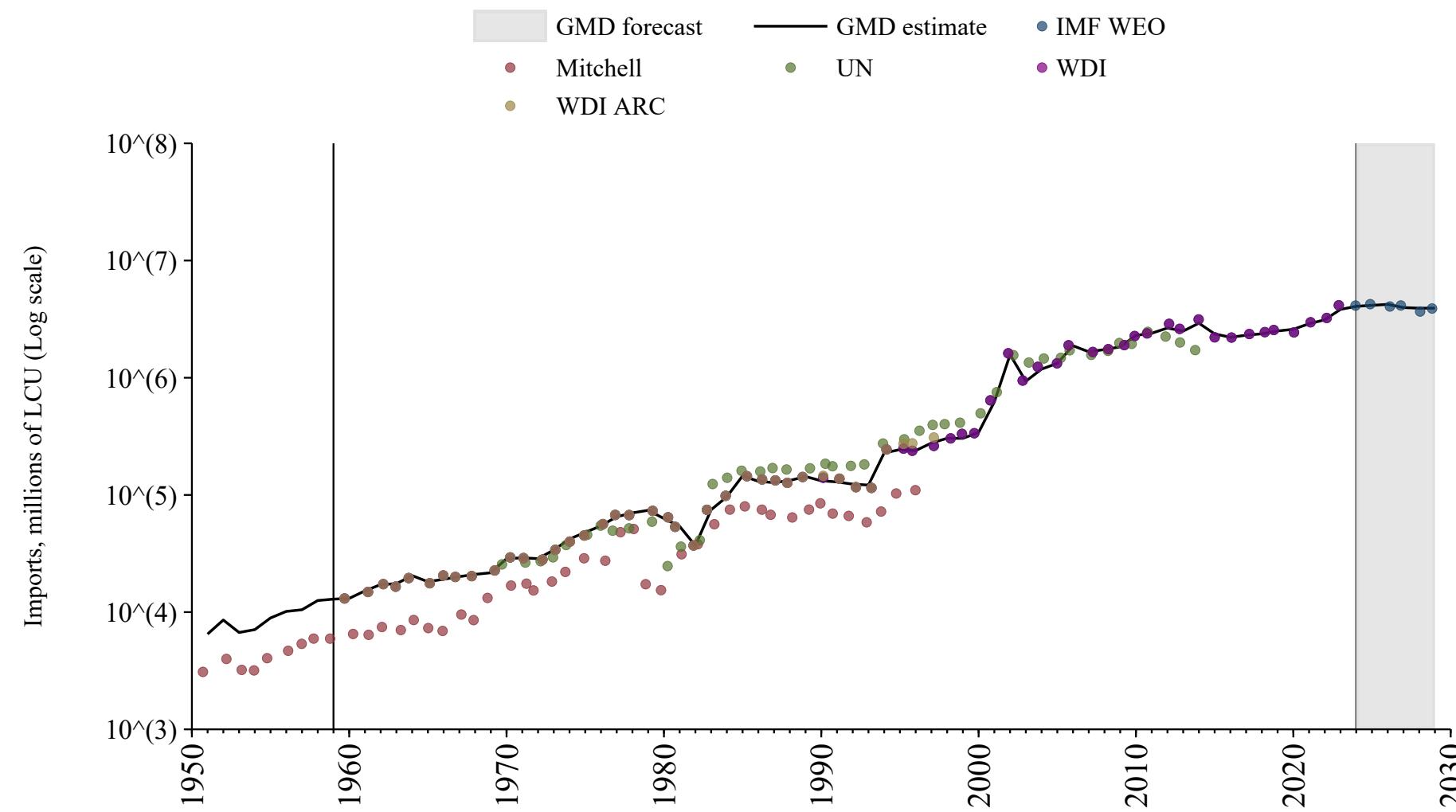
Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 189.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



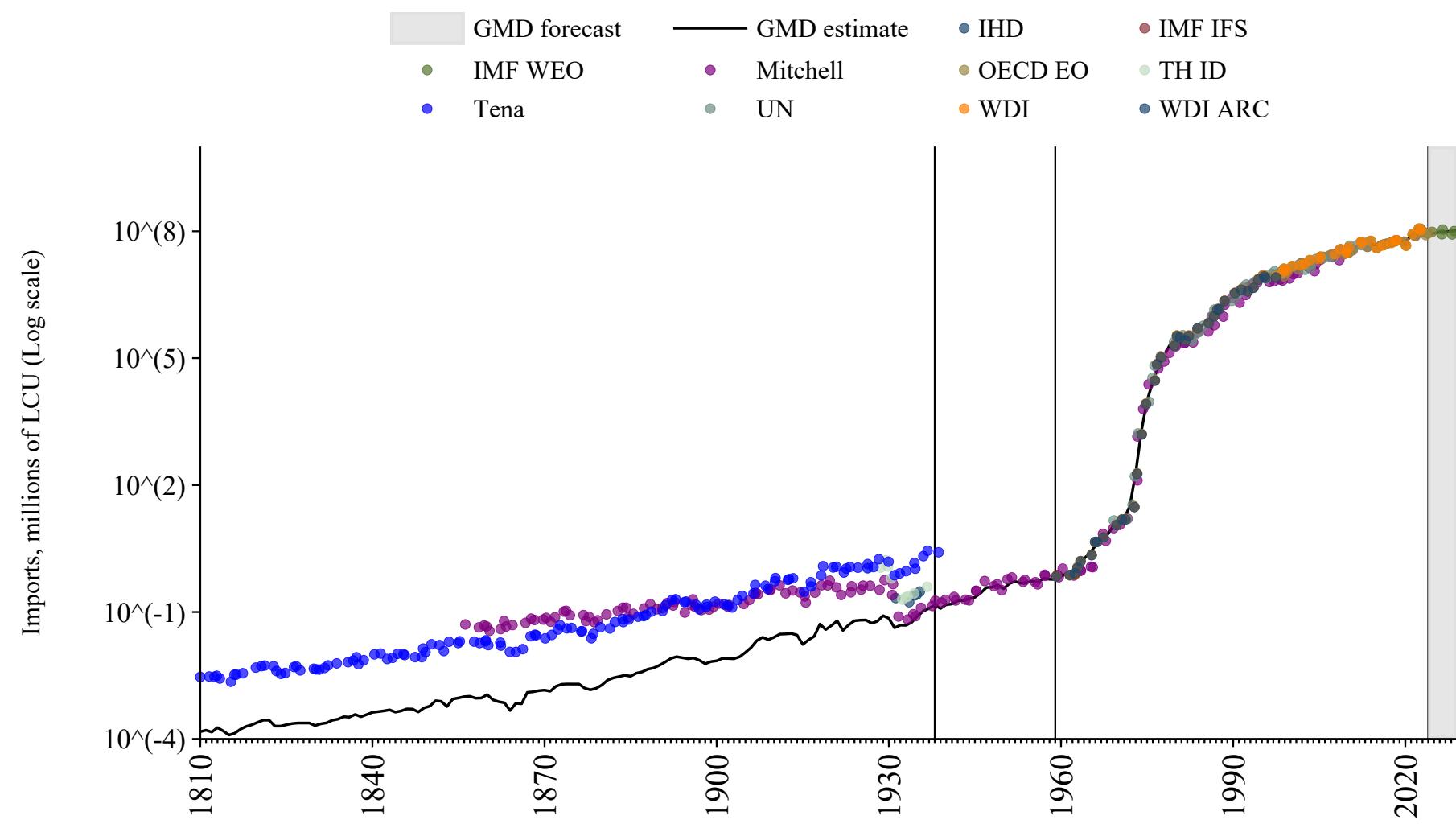
Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 210.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



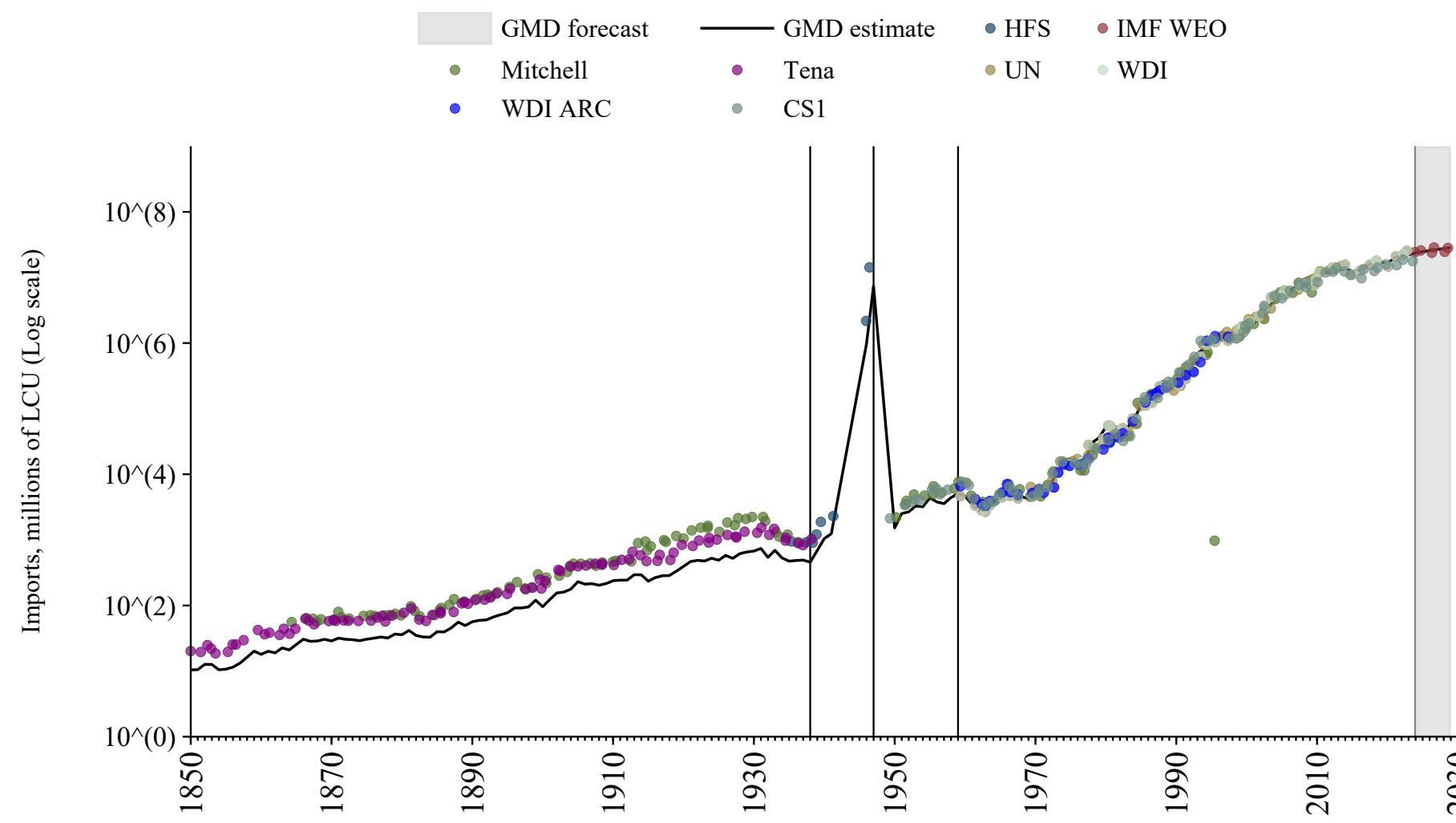
Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1810 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 88.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



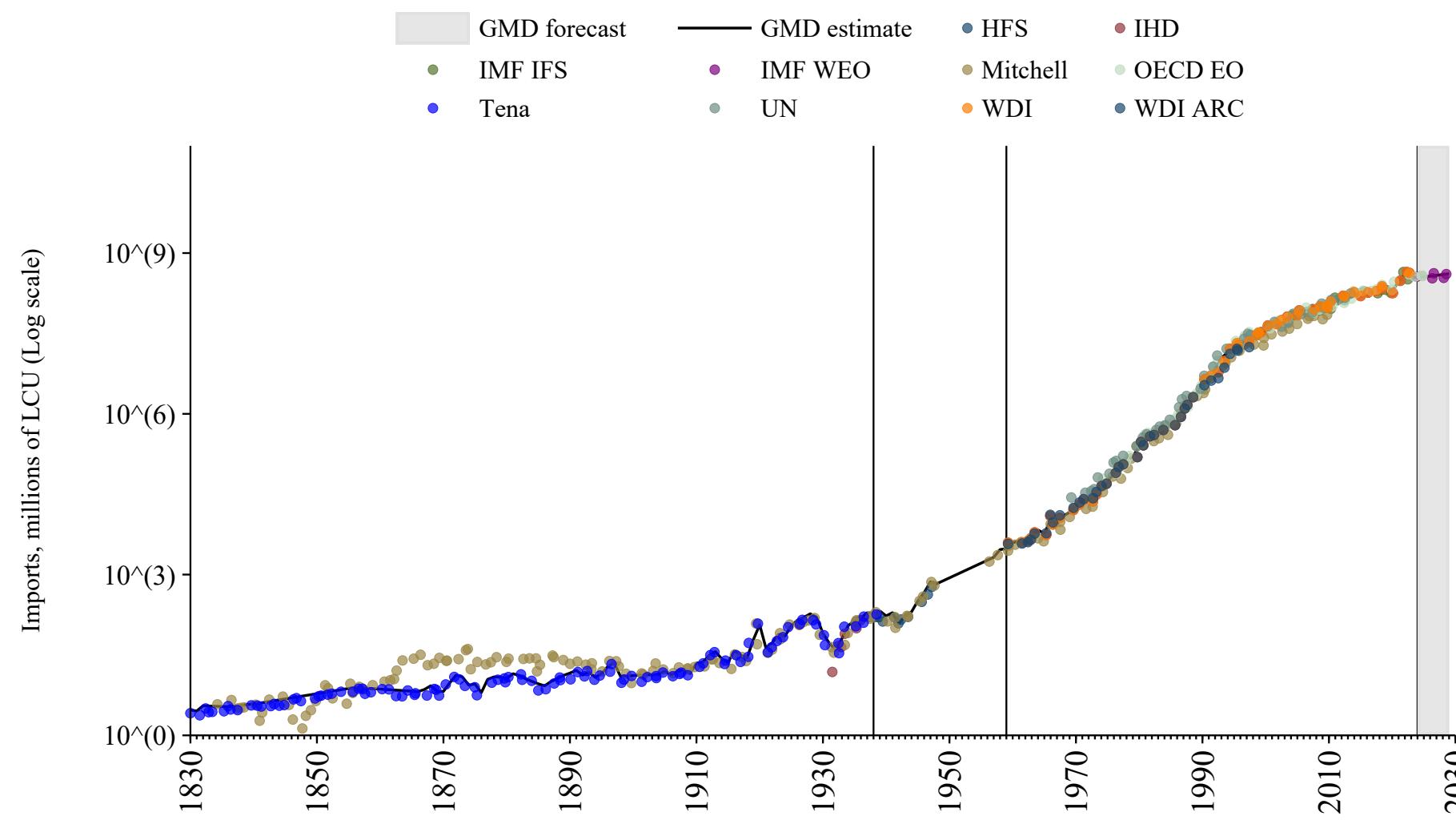
China

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1850 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 51.6%).
Schuler (2015)	1939 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 51.1%).
National Bureau of Statistics of China (2024)	1948 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 71.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



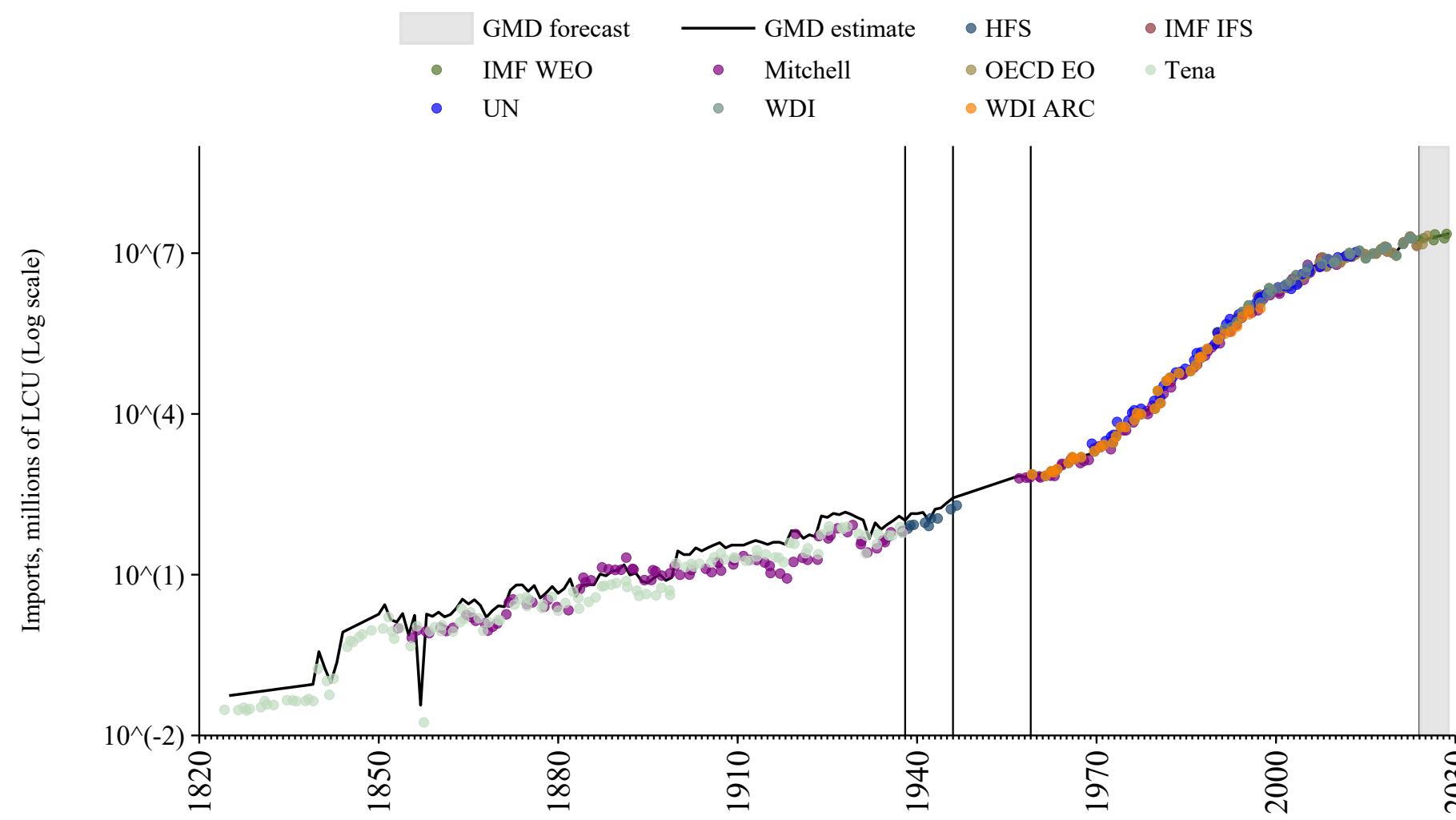
Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1830 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 114.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 114.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



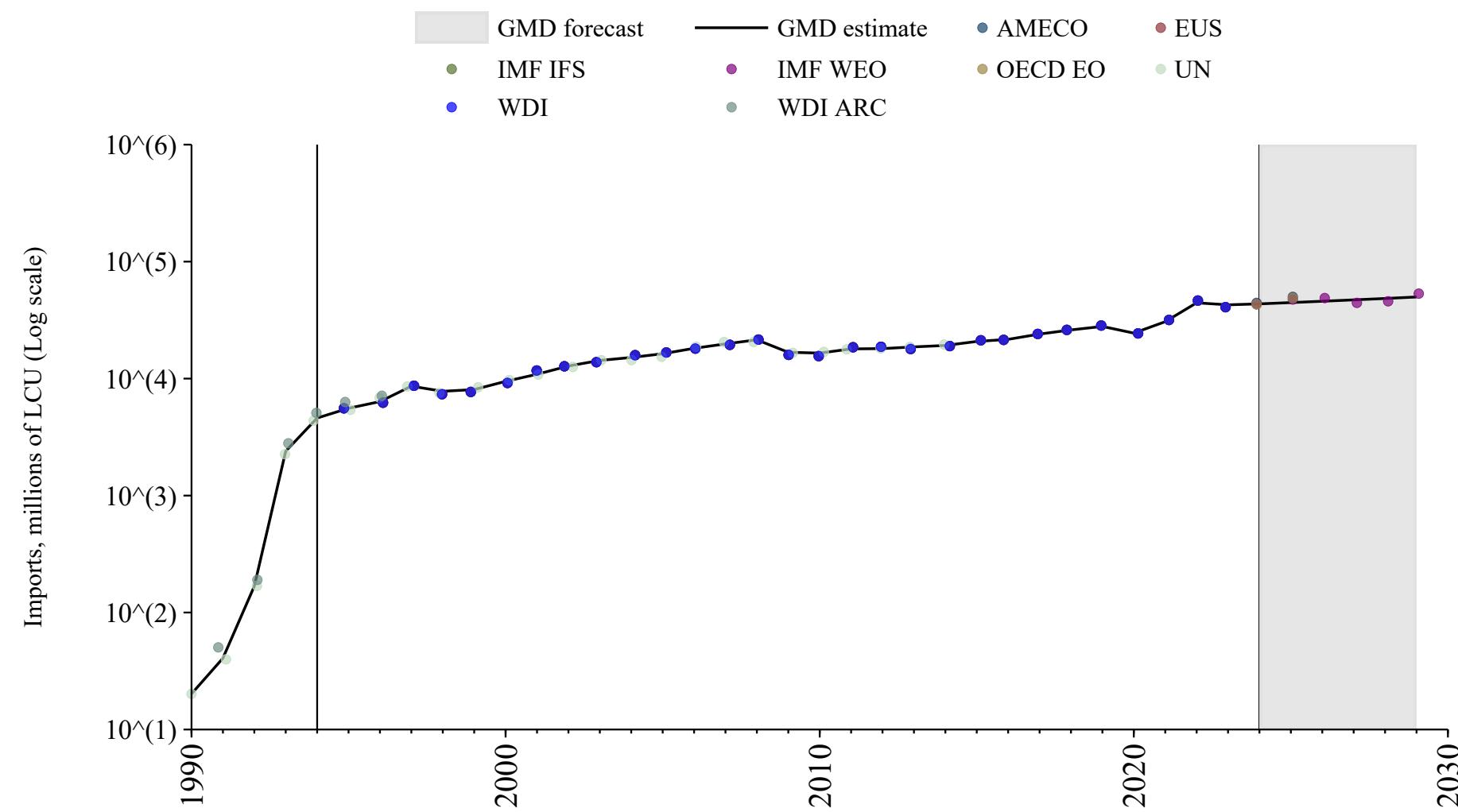
Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1825 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 183.7%).
Schuler (2015)	1939 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 145.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 120.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



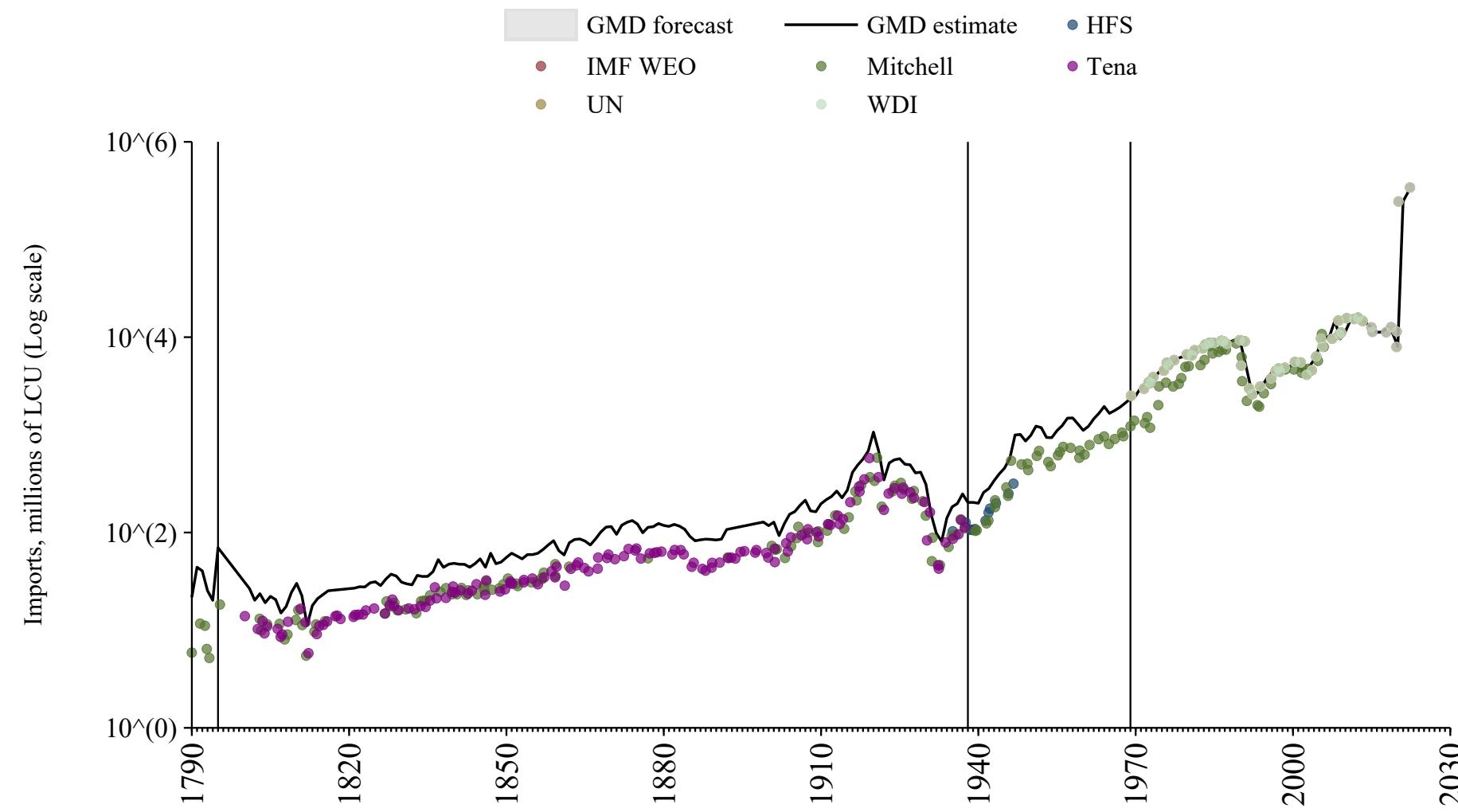
Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



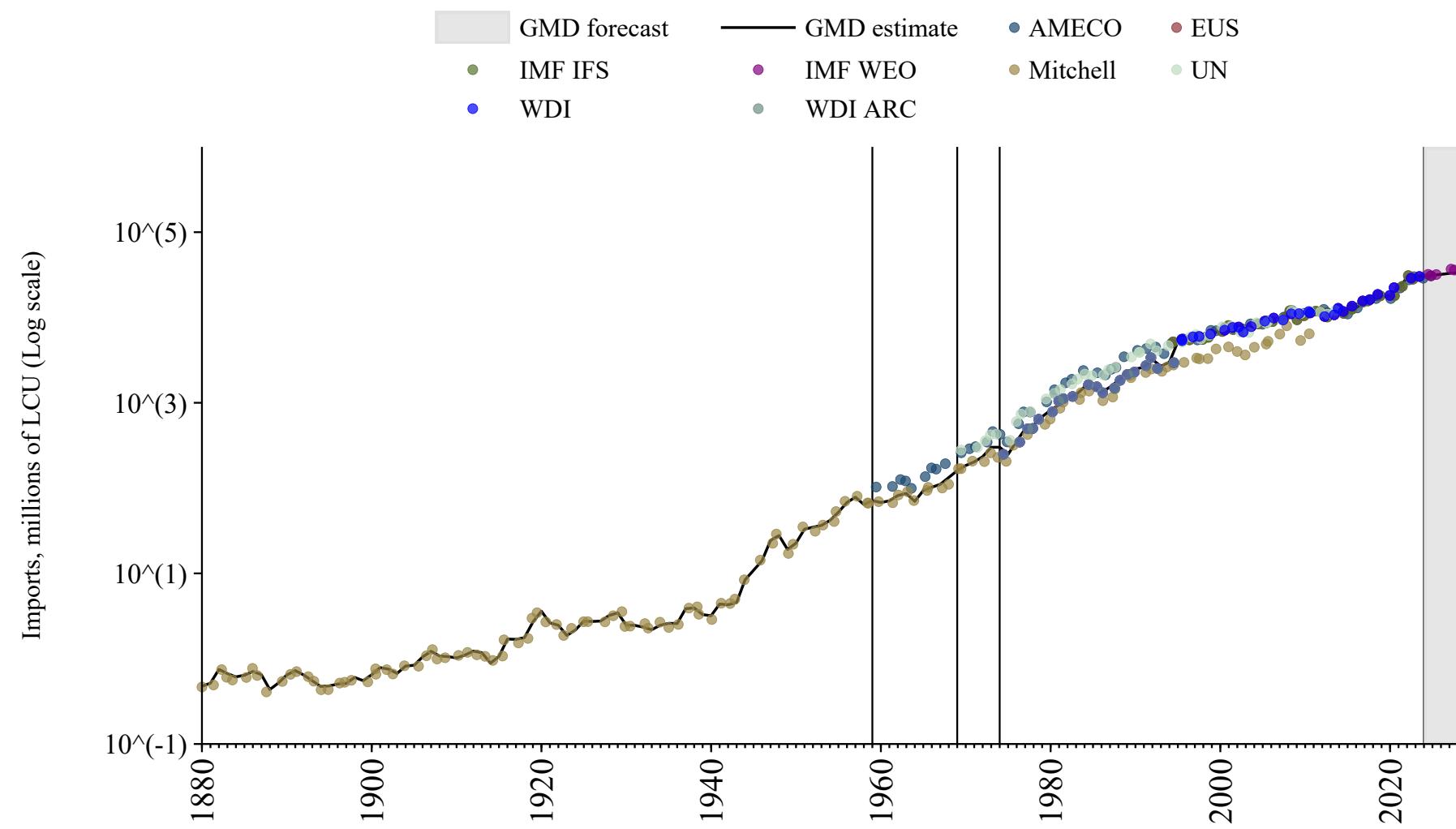
Cuba

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1790 - 1795	Spliced using overlapping data in 1796: (ratio = 368%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1796 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 191.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 191.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



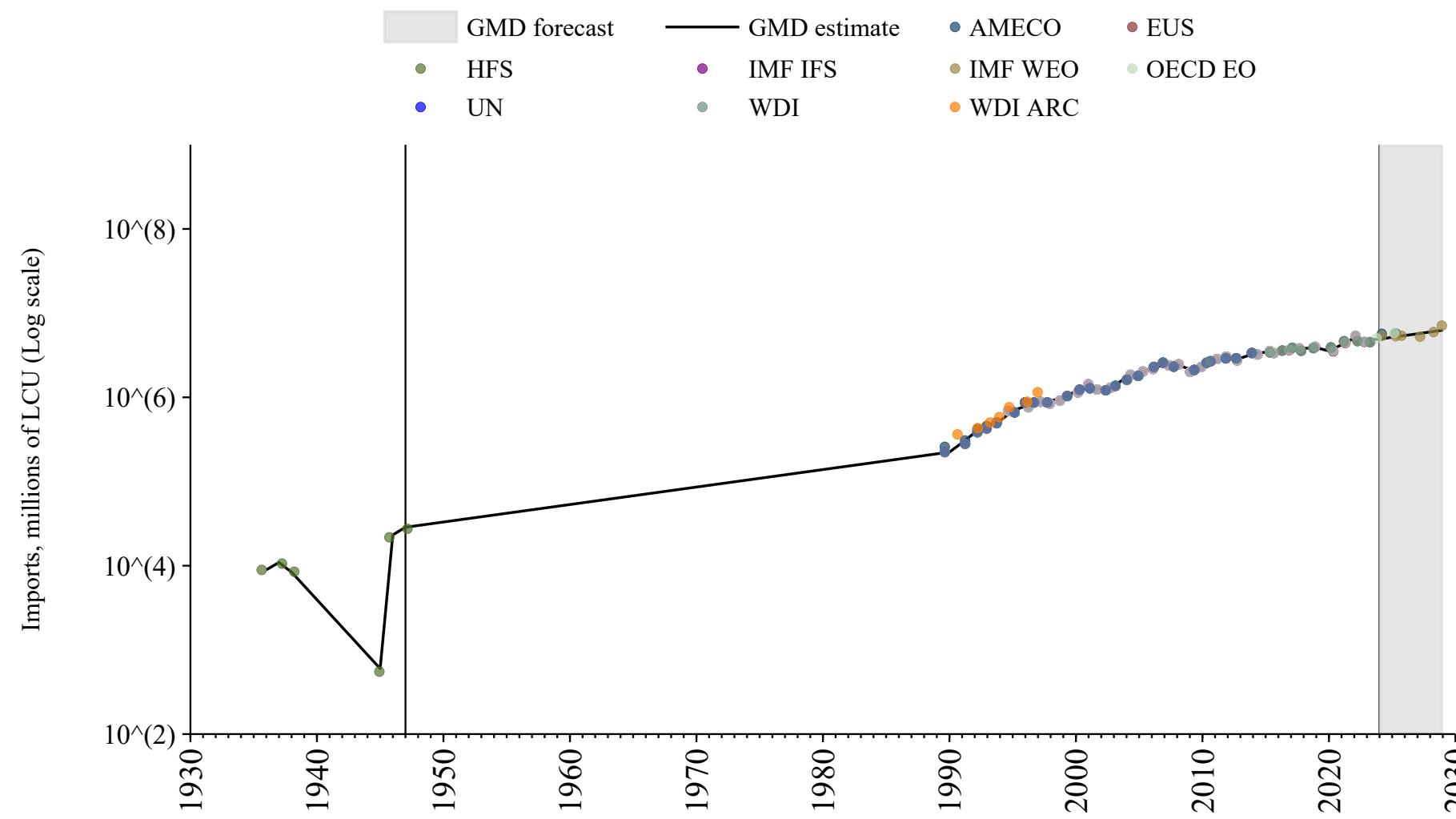
Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1880 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.8%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 65.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 65.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



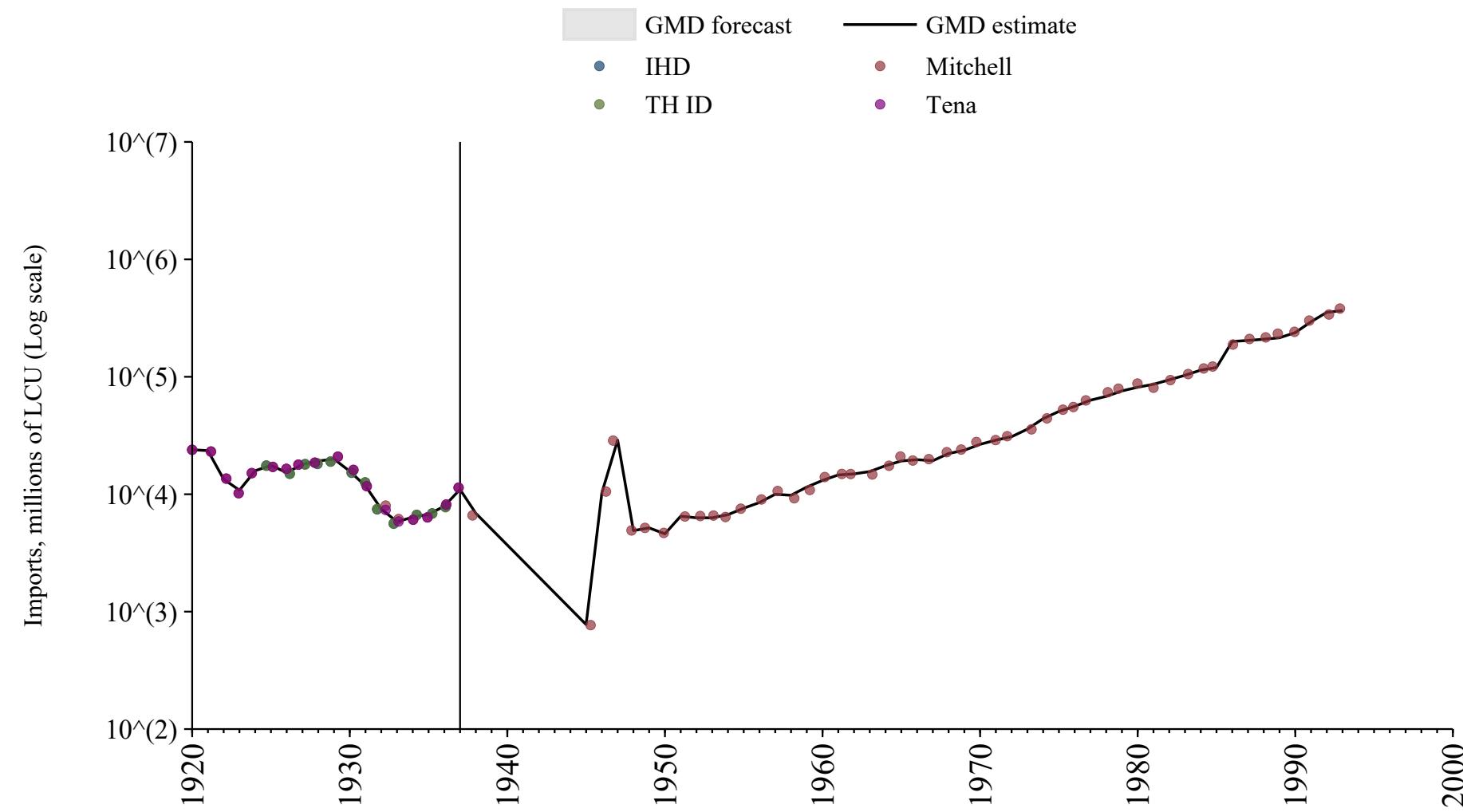
Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1936 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
World Bank (2024)	1948 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



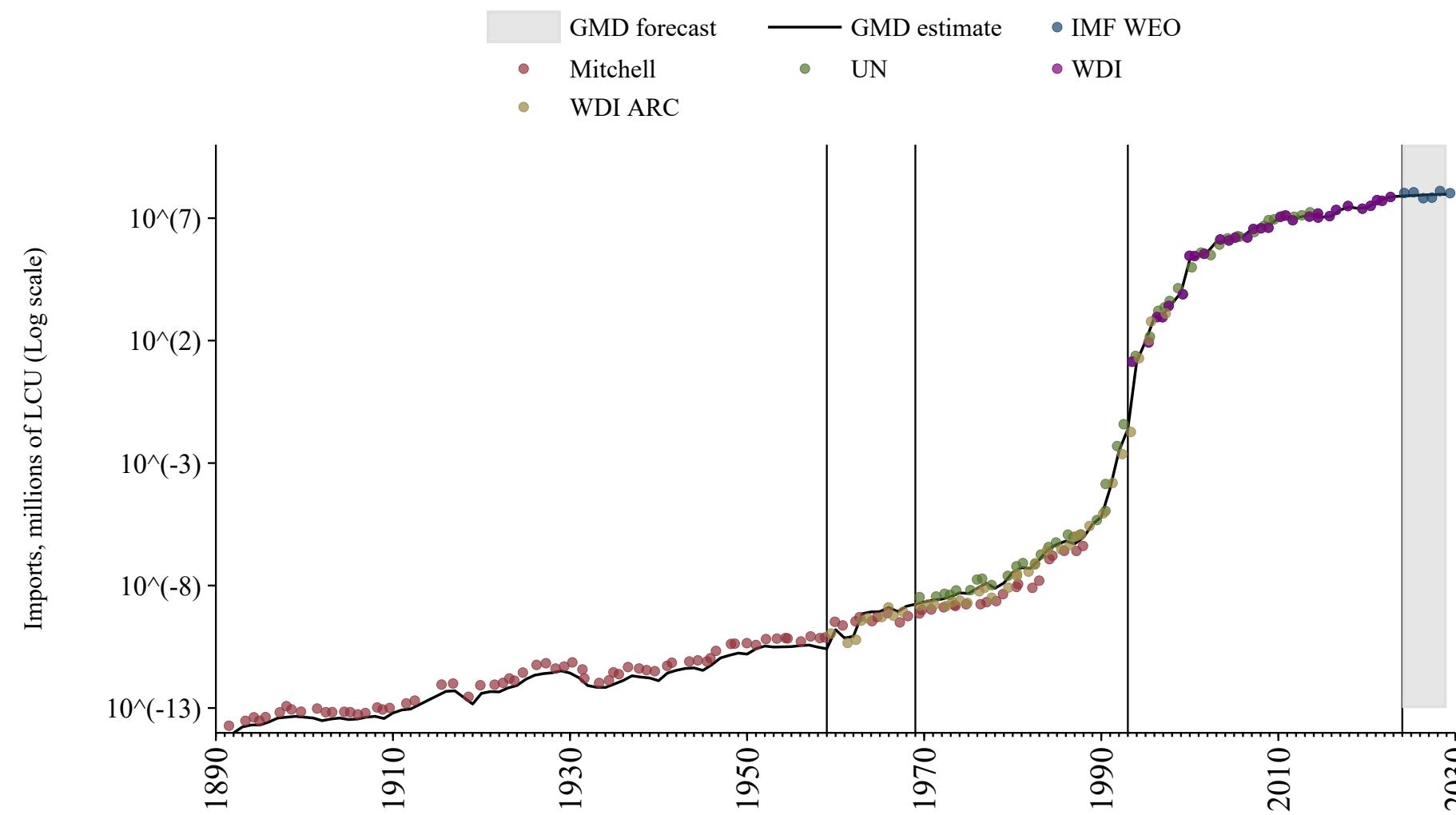
Czechoslovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938
Mitchell (2013)	1938 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994



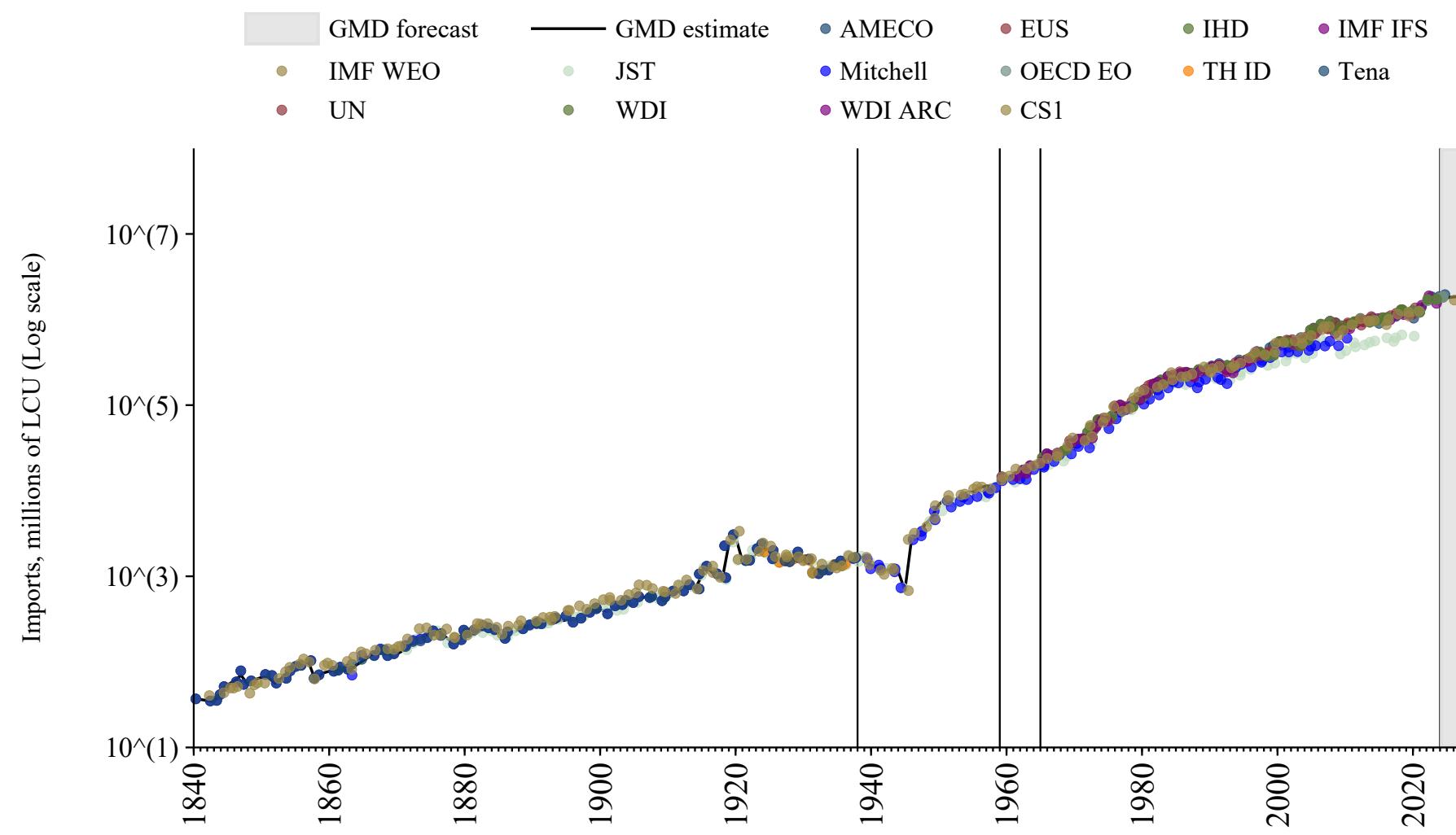
Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1892 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 50.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 143.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 63.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



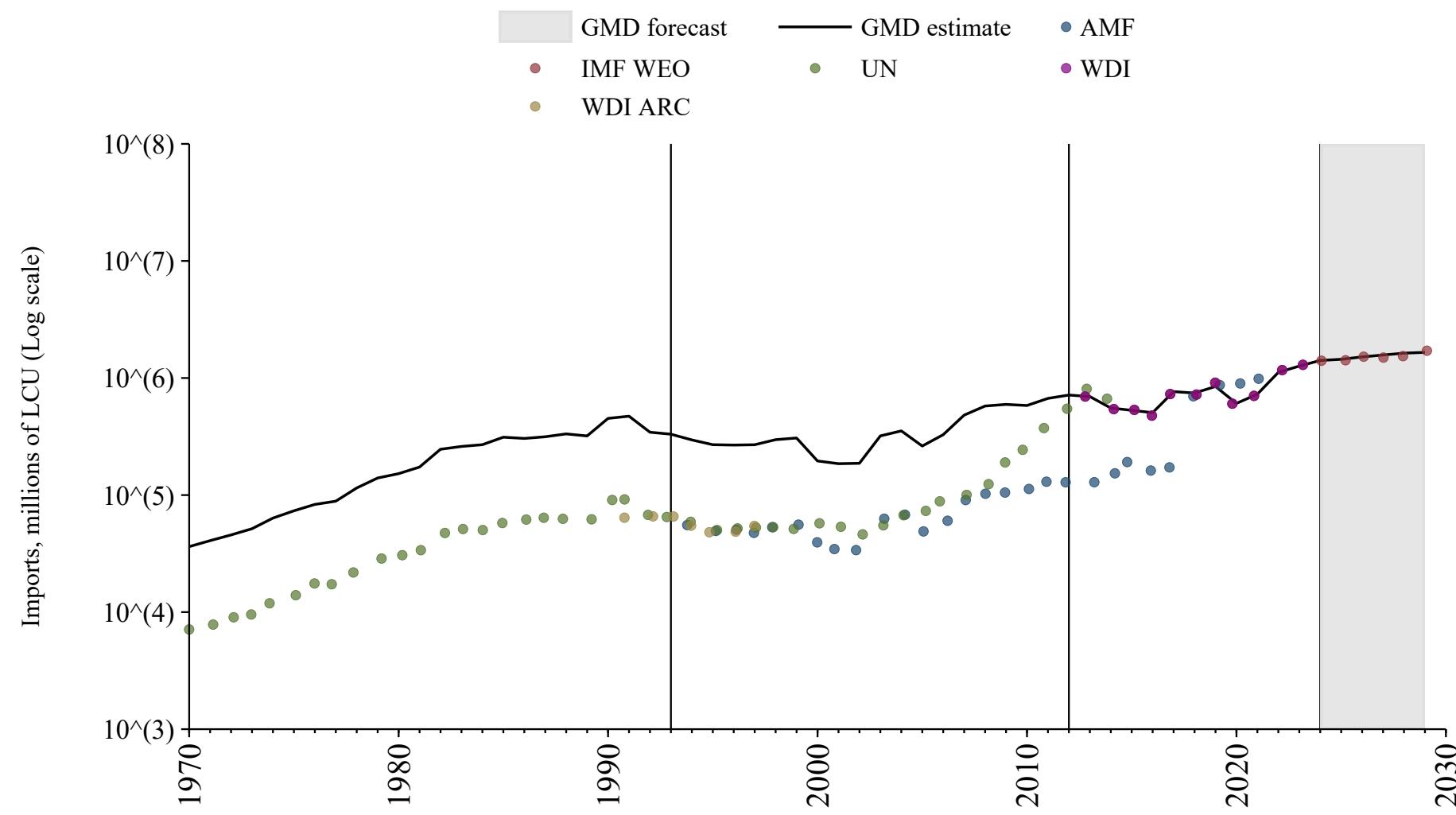
Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1841 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 98.3%).
Abildgren (2017)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1966 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



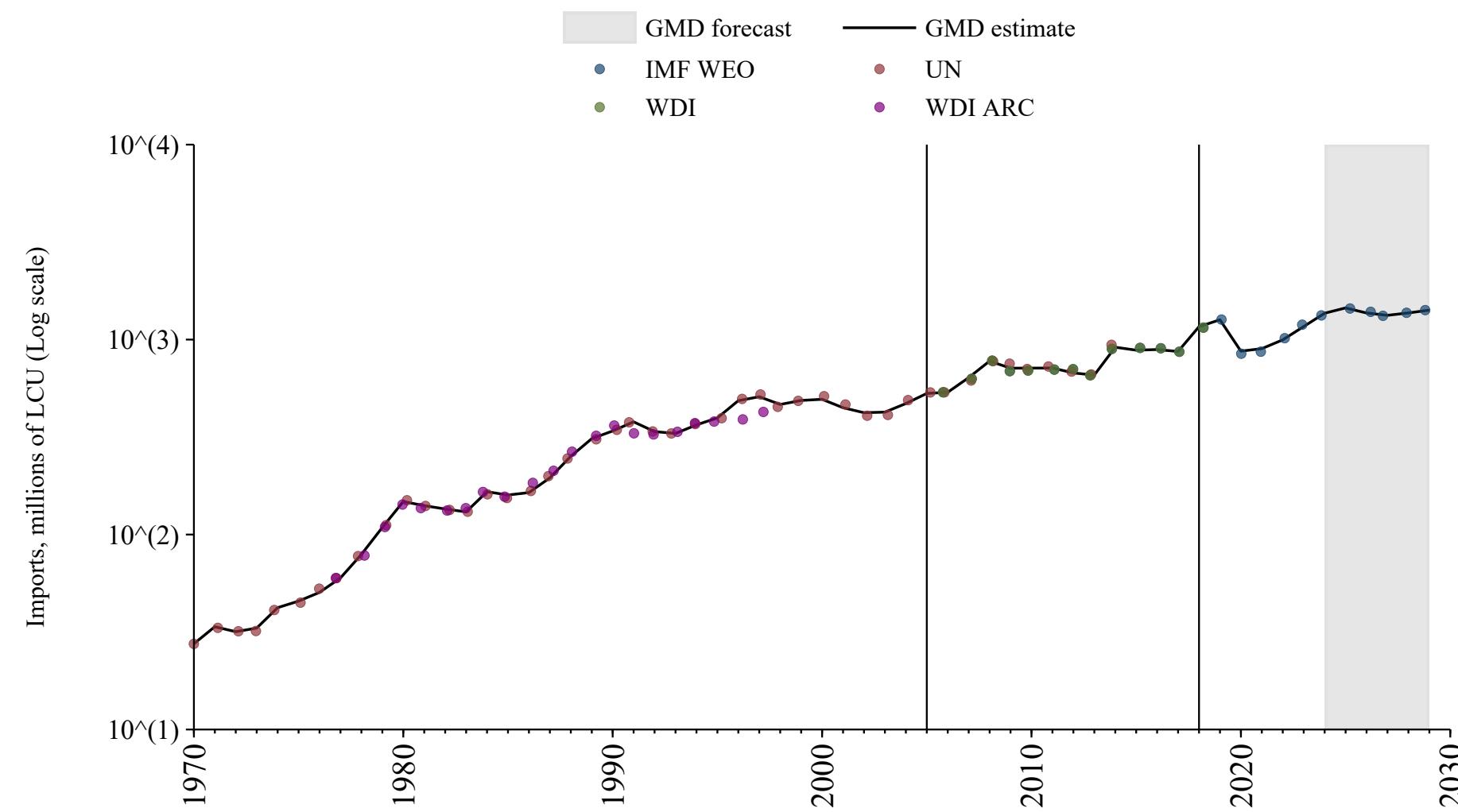
Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 509.5%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1994 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 533.4%).
World Bank (2024)	2013 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



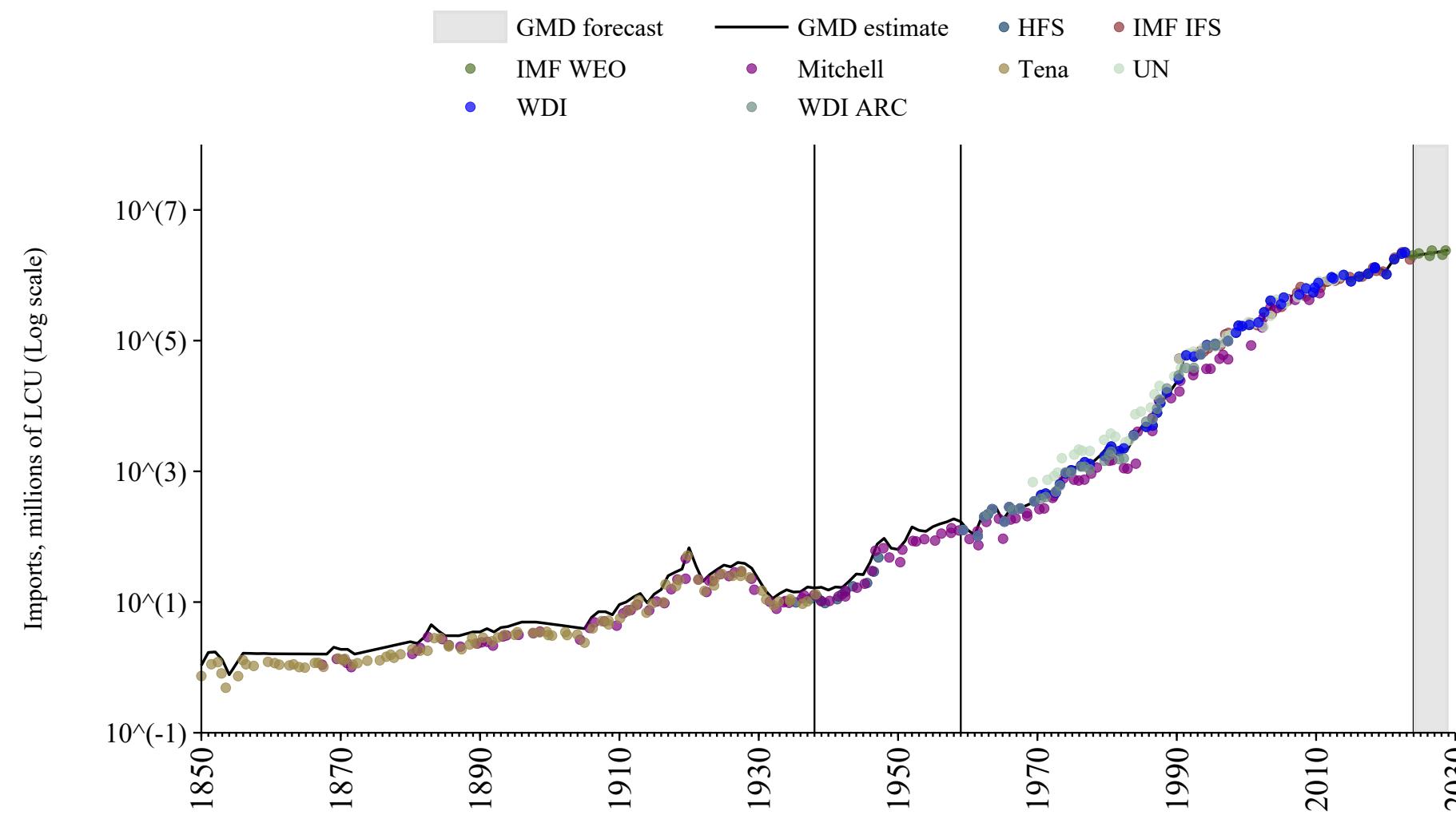
Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006
World Bank (2024)	2006 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019
WEO (2024)	2019 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



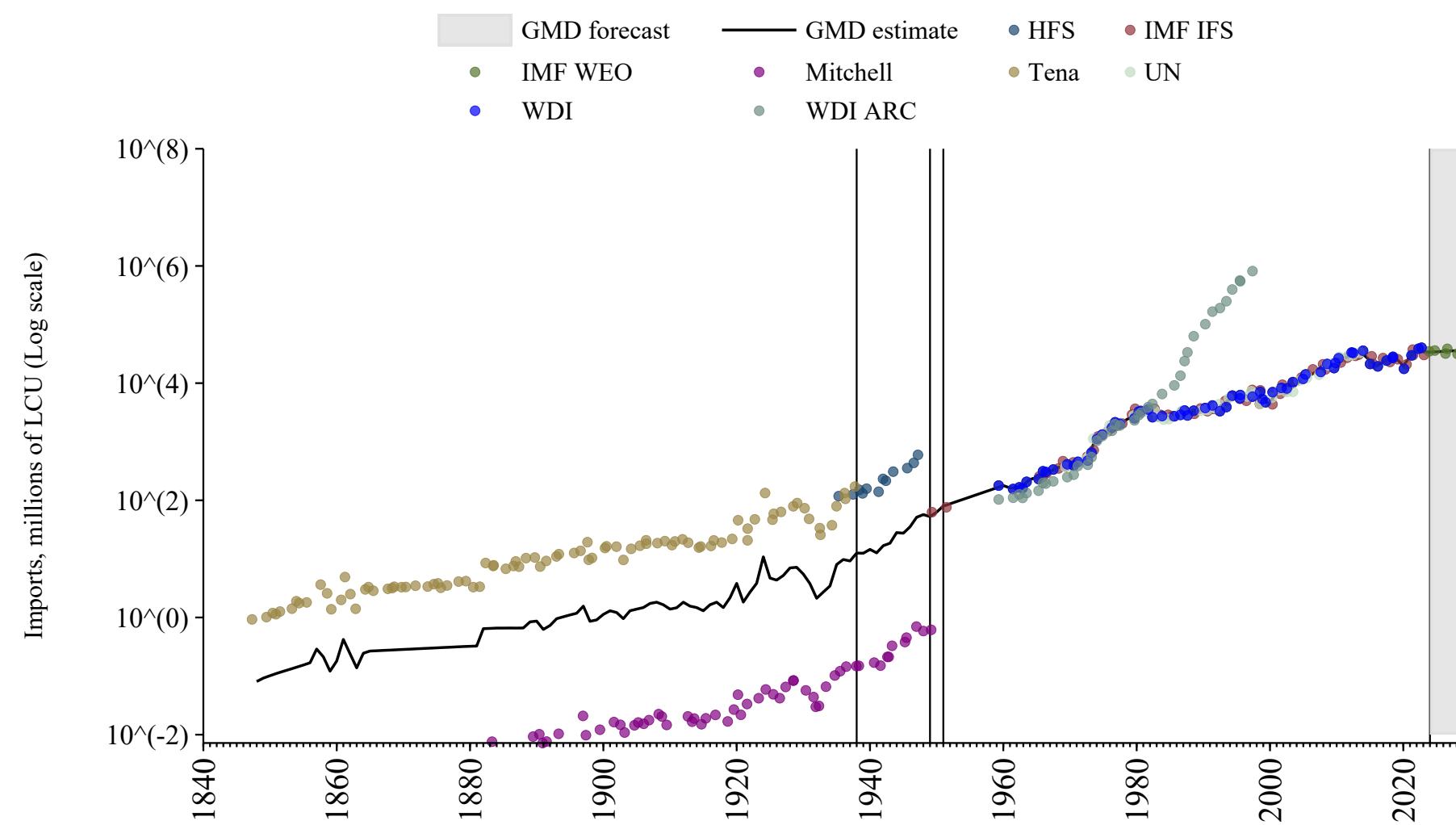
Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1850 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 145.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 145.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



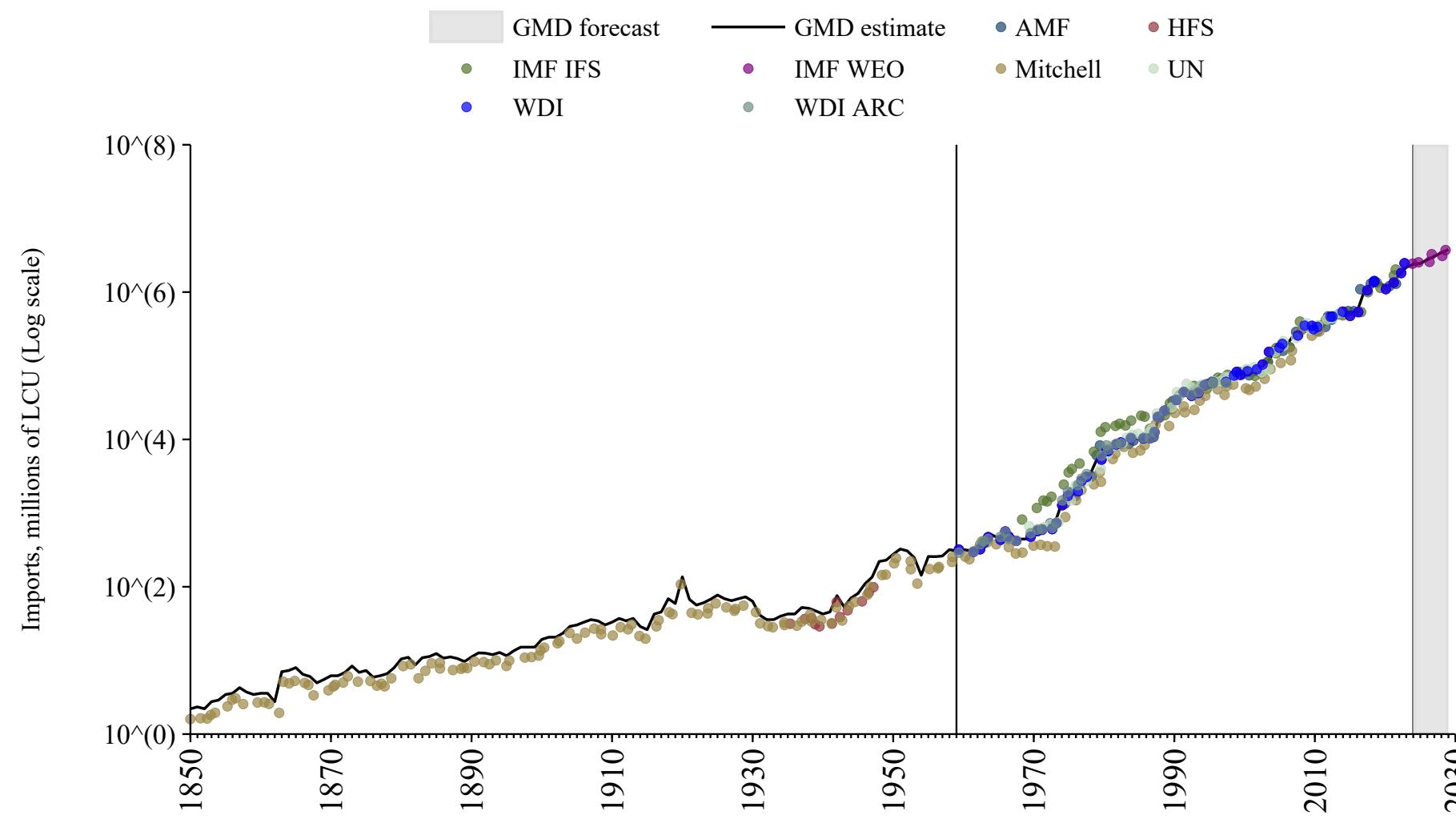
Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1848 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 8.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 8503.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952
World Bank (2024)	1952 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



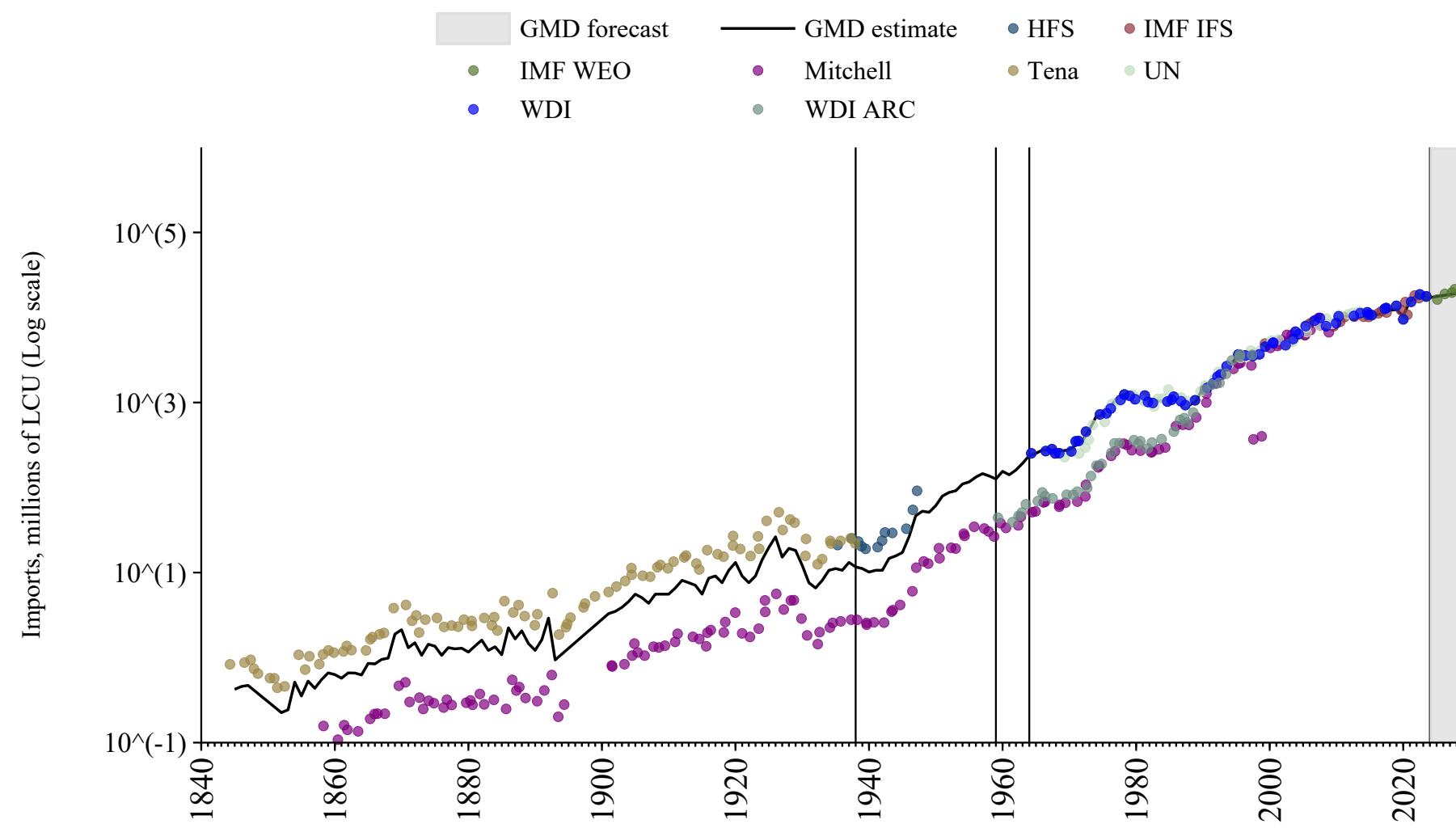
Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1850 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 137.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



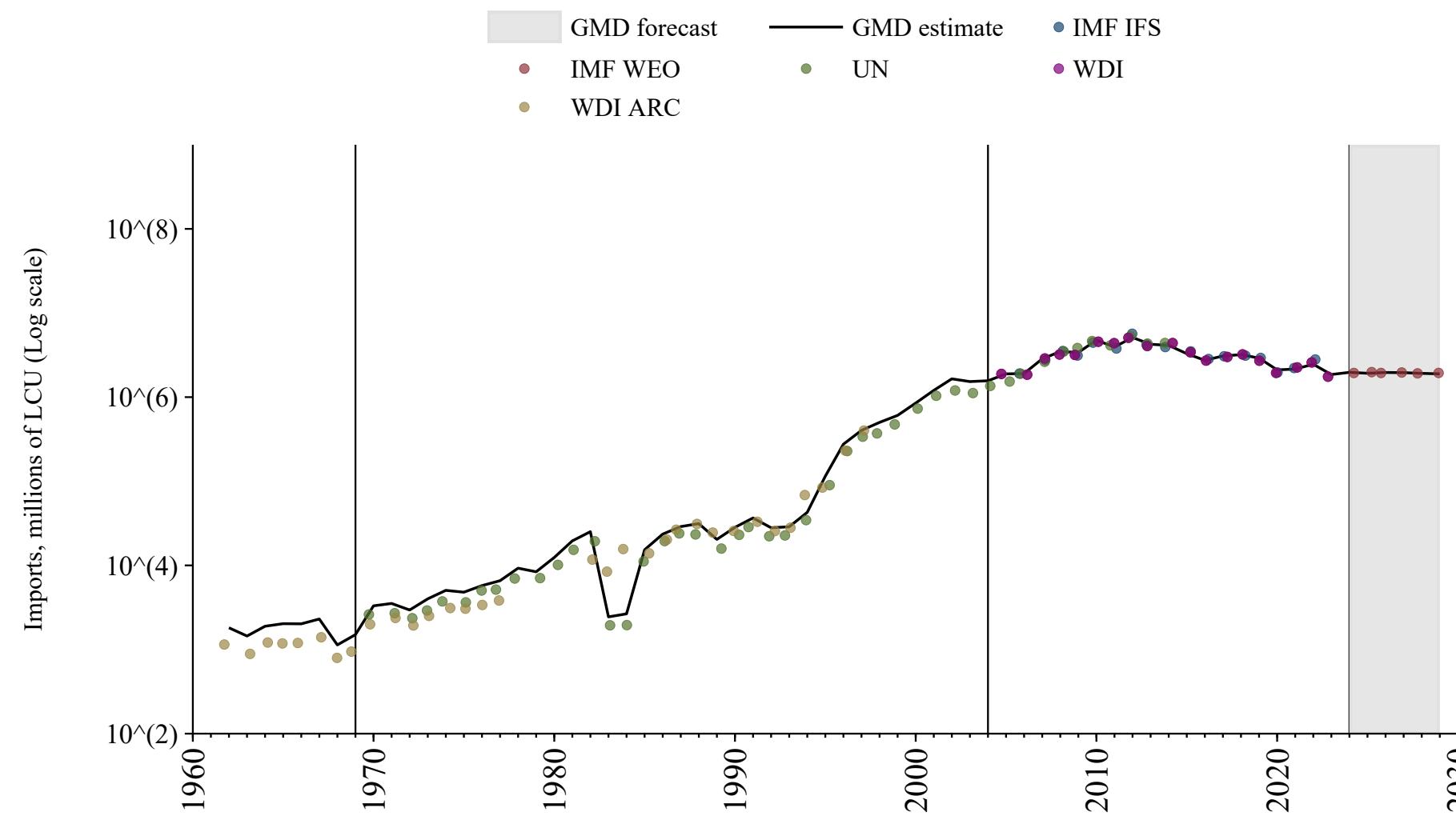
El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1845 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 50.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 430.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 350%).
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



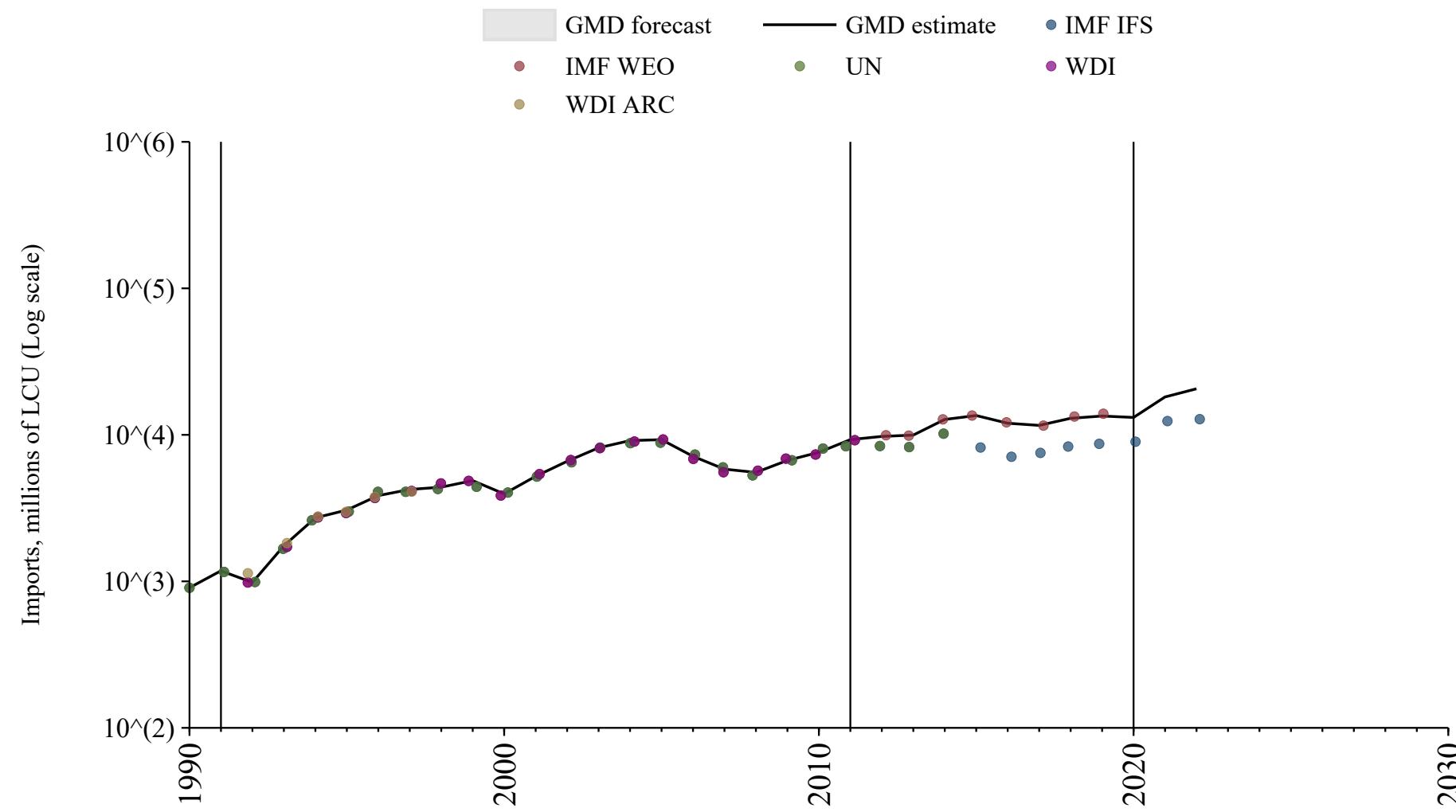
Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 158.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 126.6%).
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



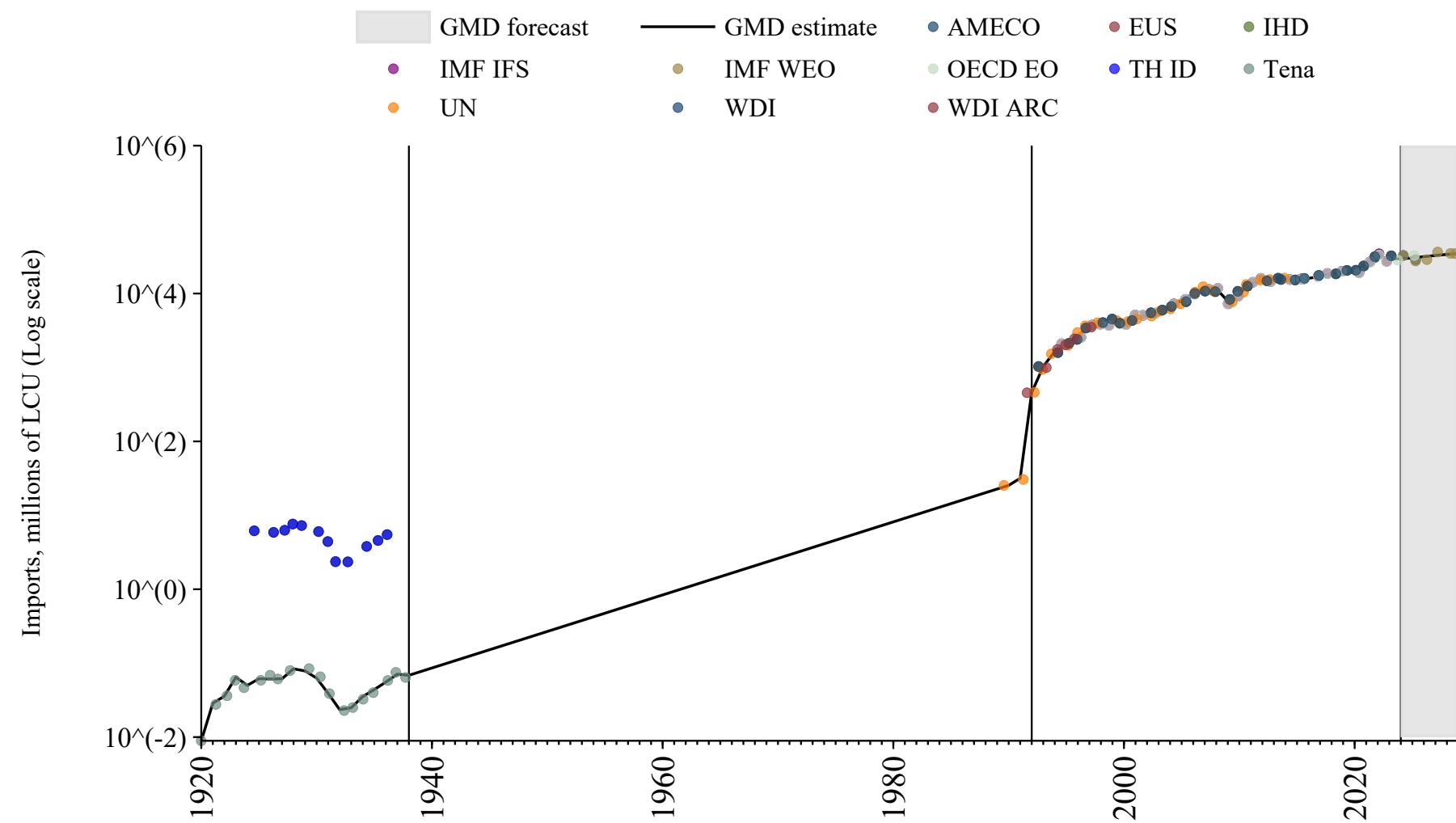
Eritrea

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012
WEO (2024)	2012 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2020 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 153.7%).



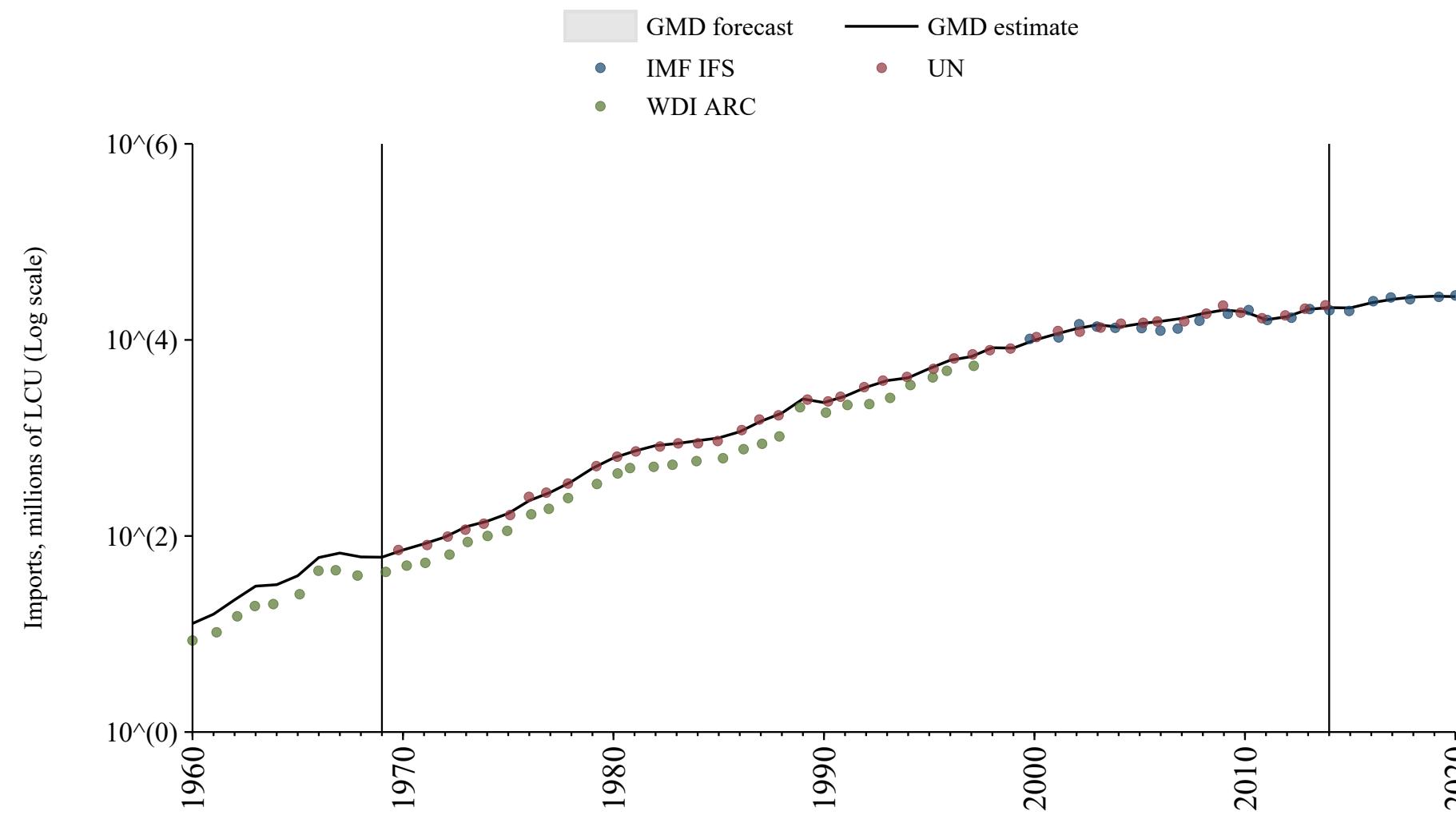
Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 99.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1939 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



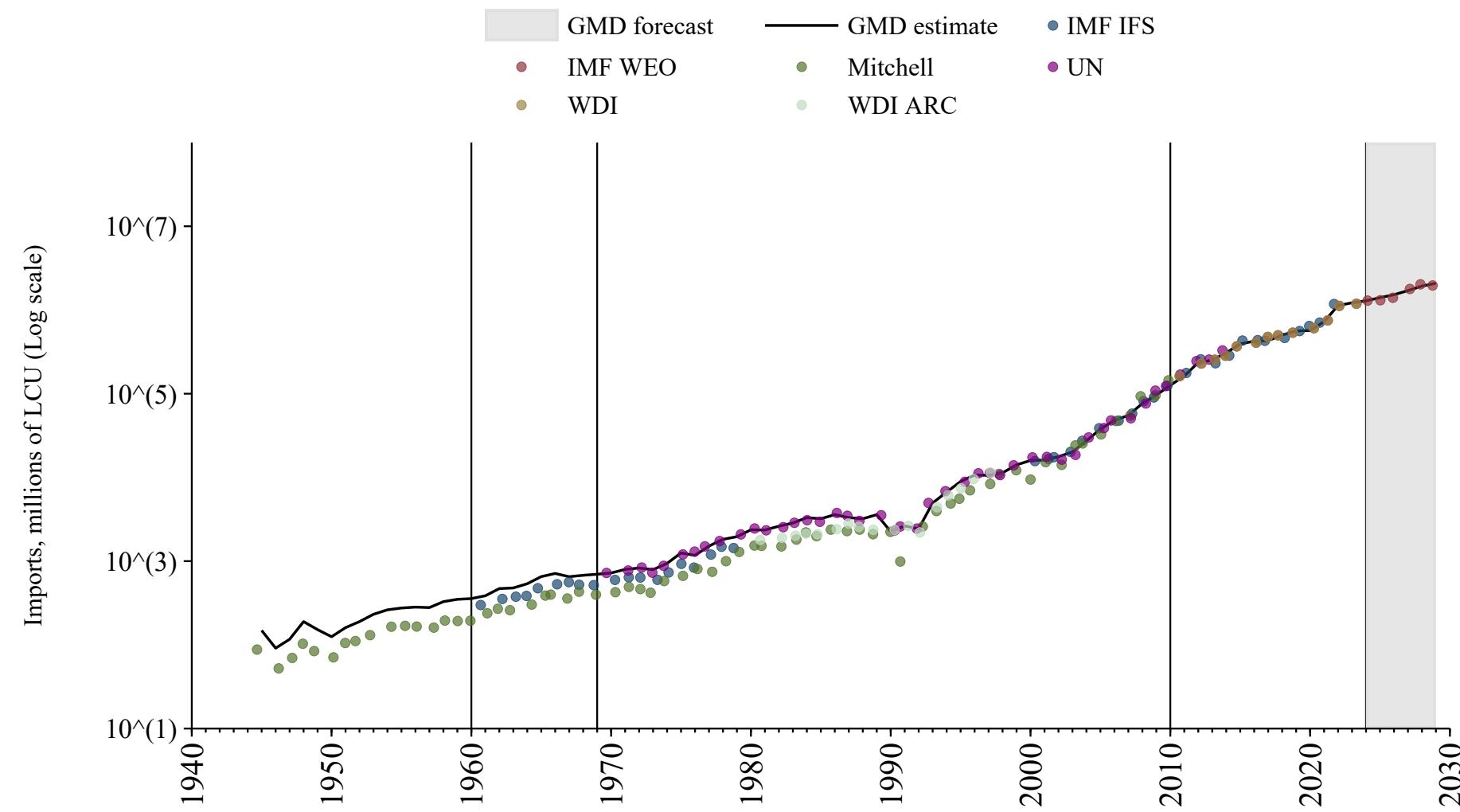
Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 148.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2015 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



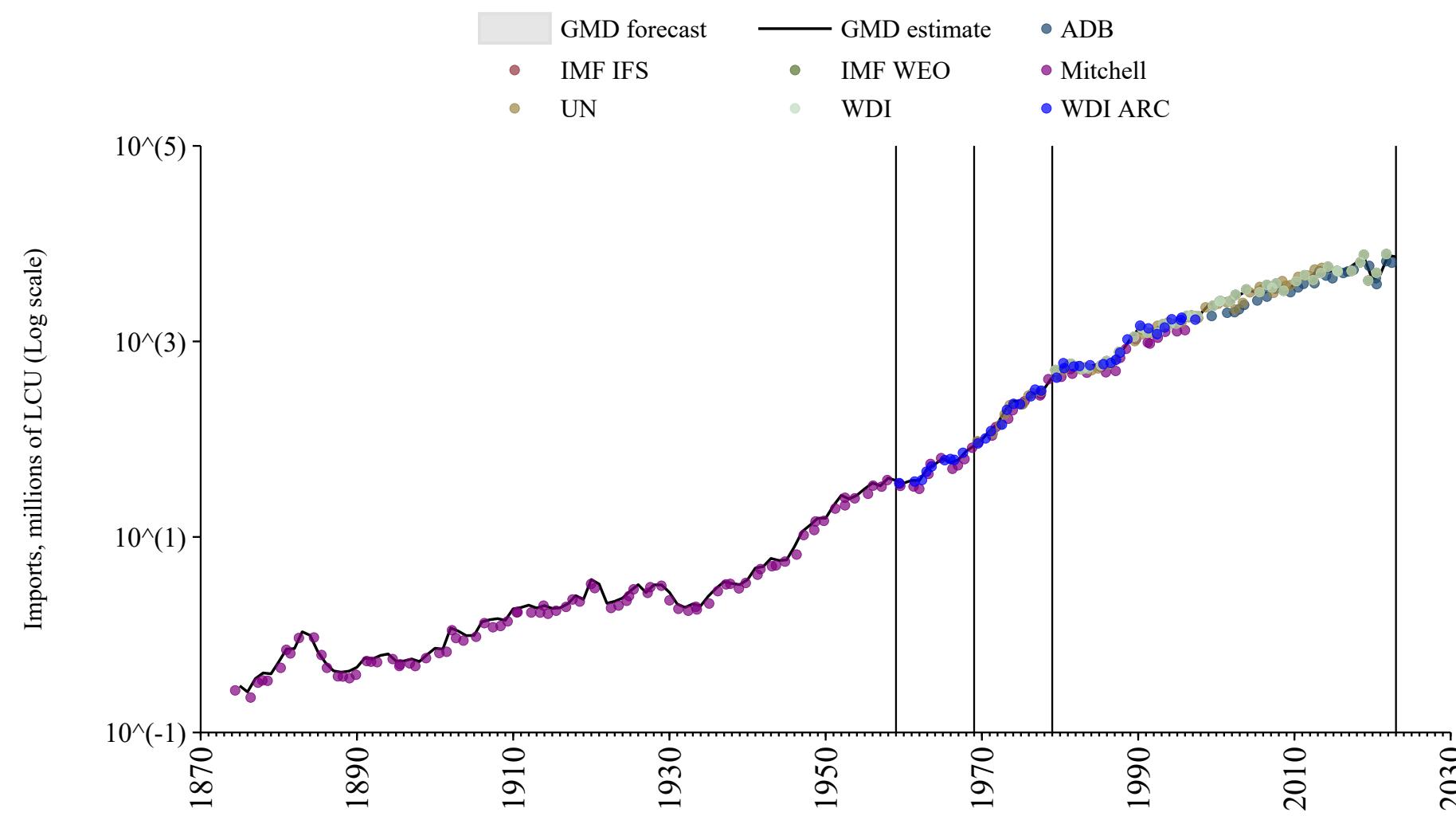
Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 169.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1961 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 128.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011
World Bank (2024)	2011 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



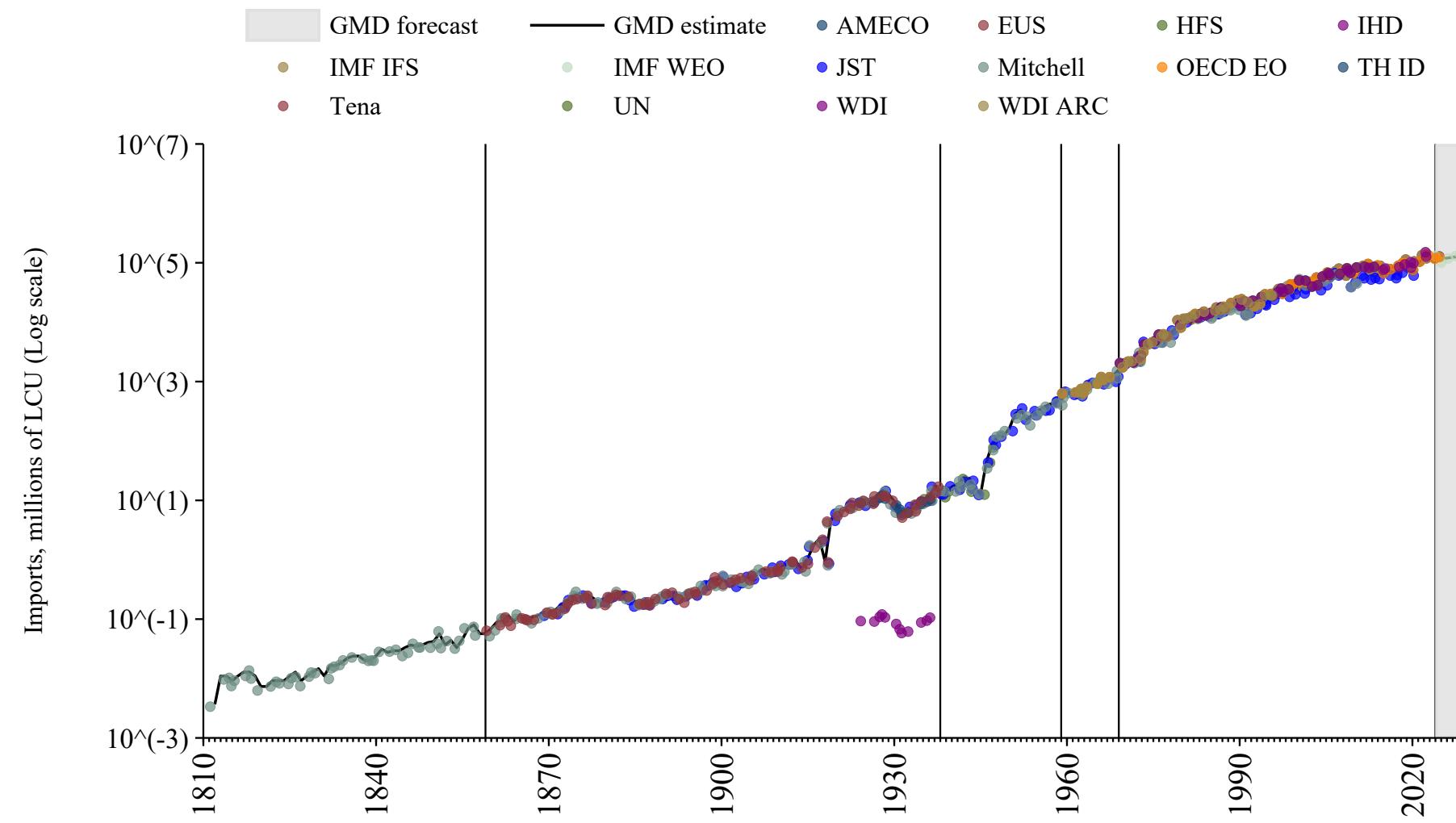
Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1875 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 111.2%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 114.9%).



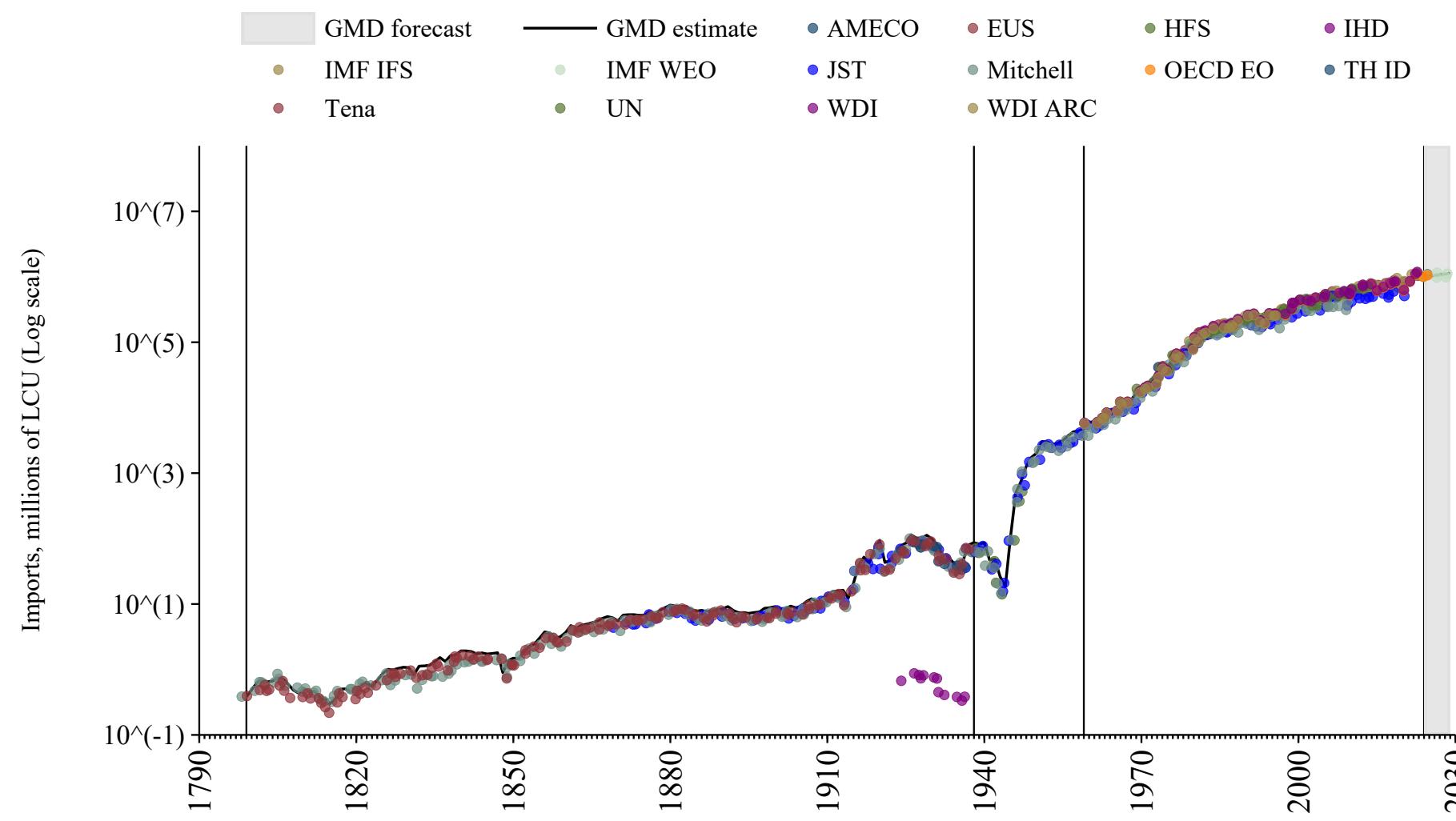
Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1812 - 1859	Spliced using overlapping data in 1860: (ratio = 109.3%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1860 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 109.3%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 109.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



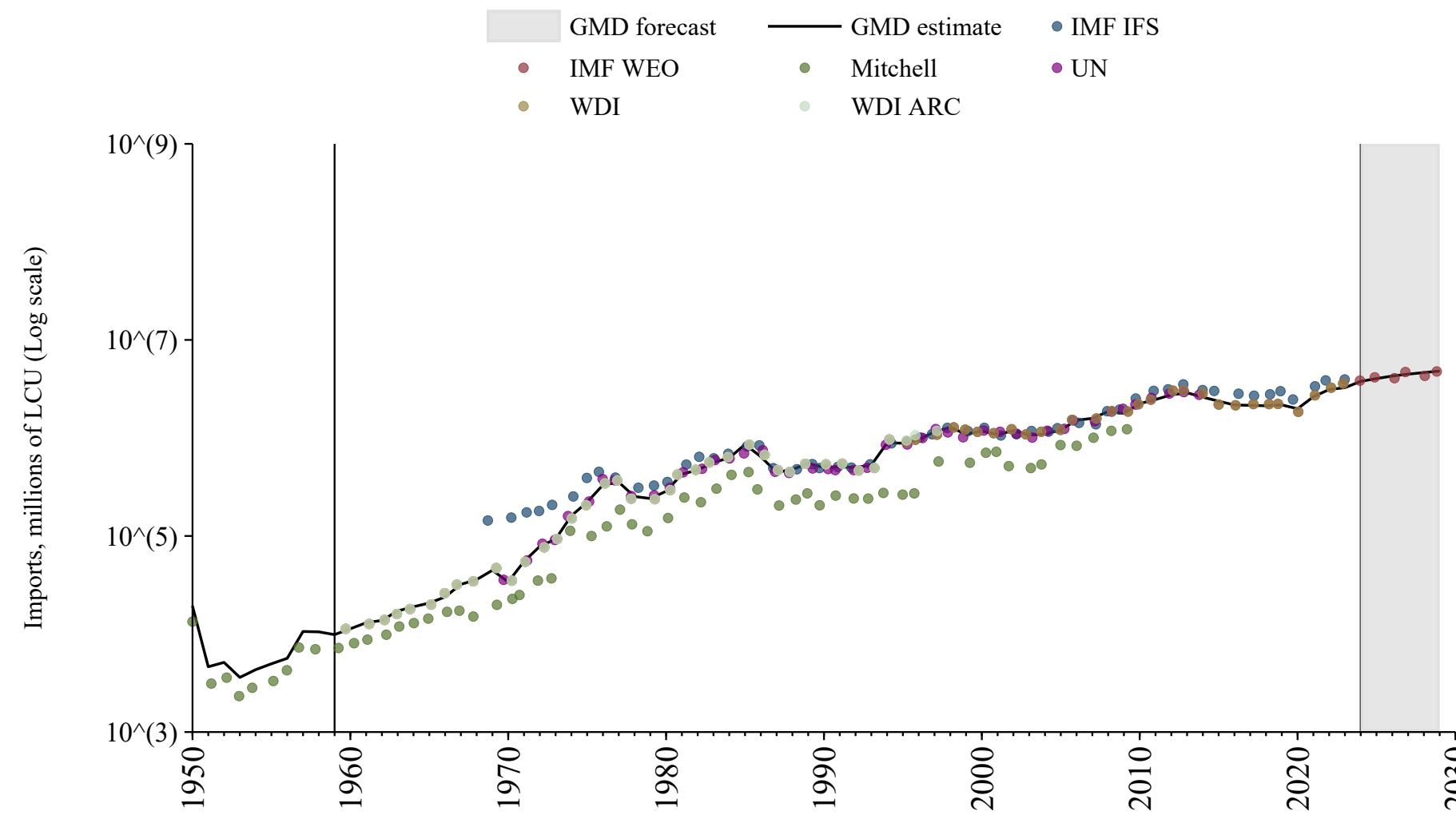
France

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1799 - 1799	Spliced using overlapping data in 1800: (ratio = 98.9%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 123.7%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 123.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



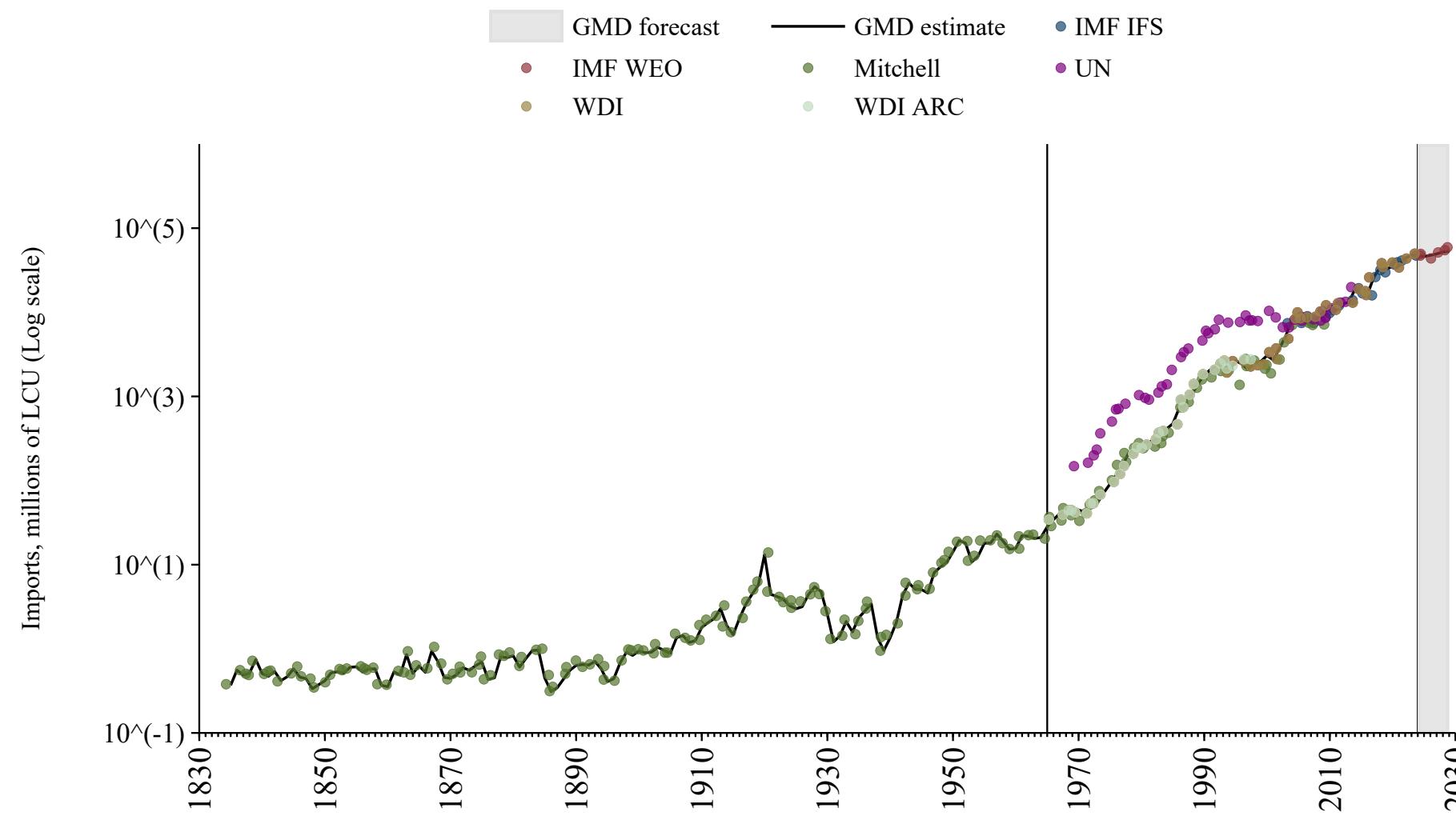
Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 144.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



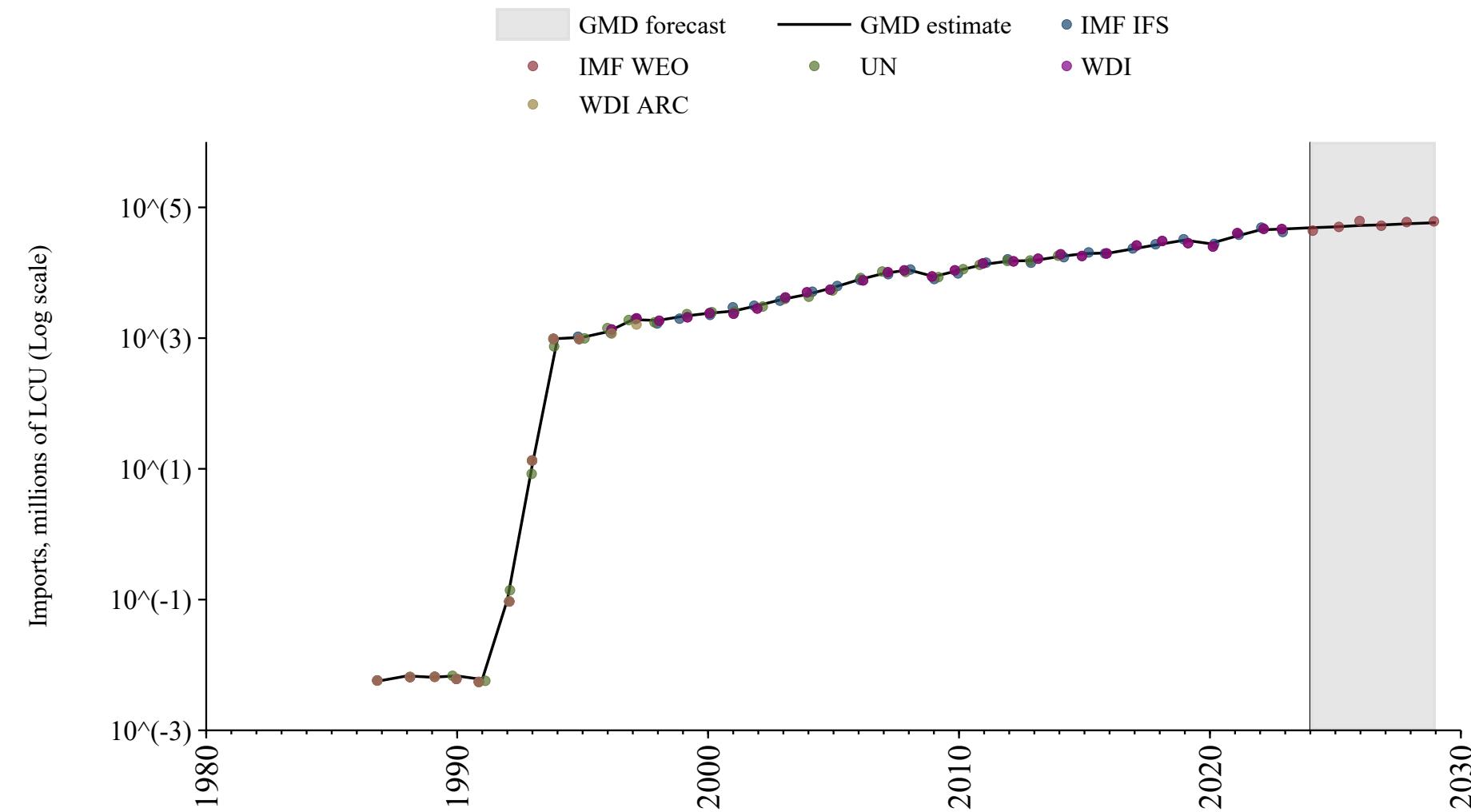
Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1835 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 97.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1966 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



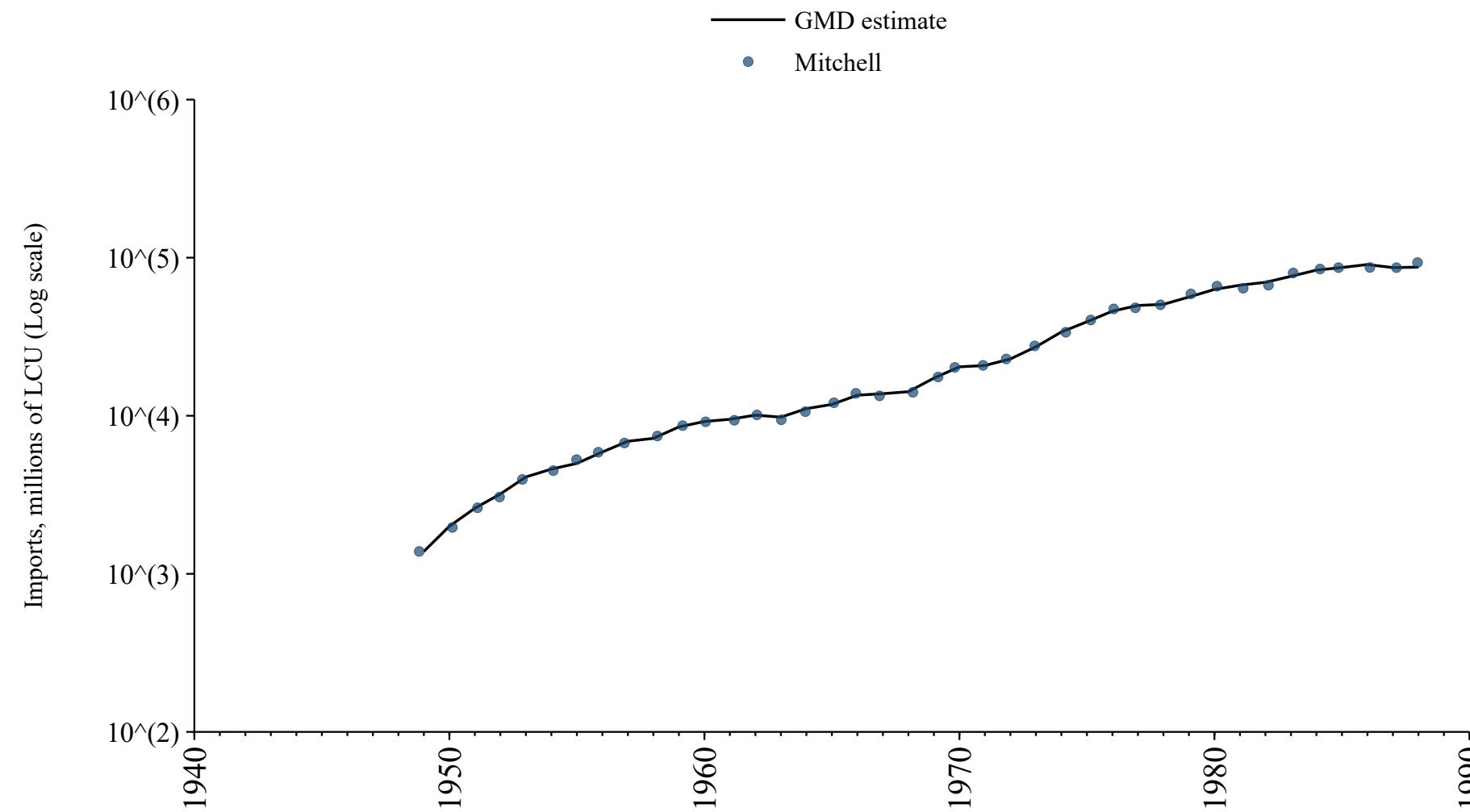
Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1987 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



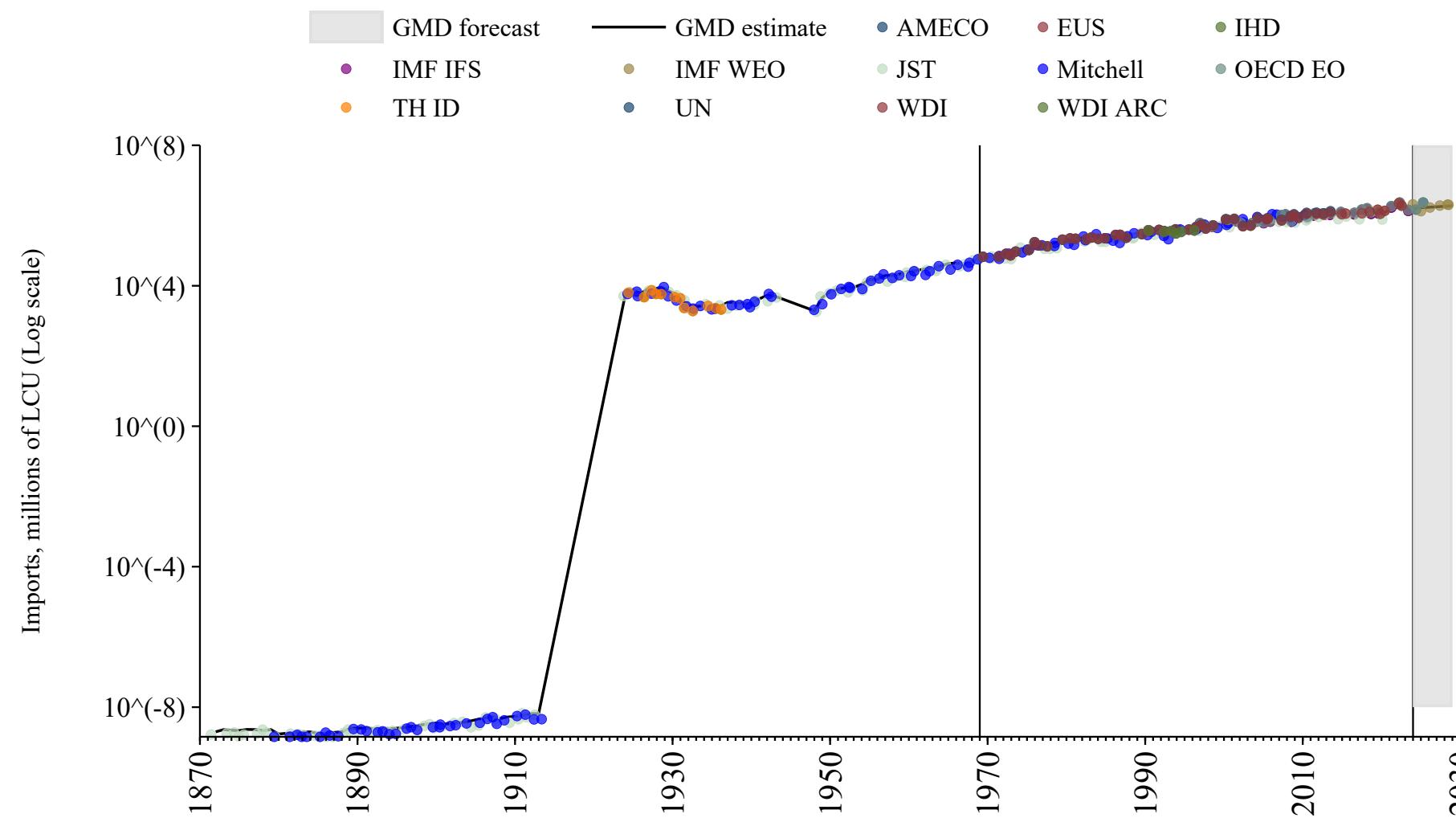
German Democratic Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989



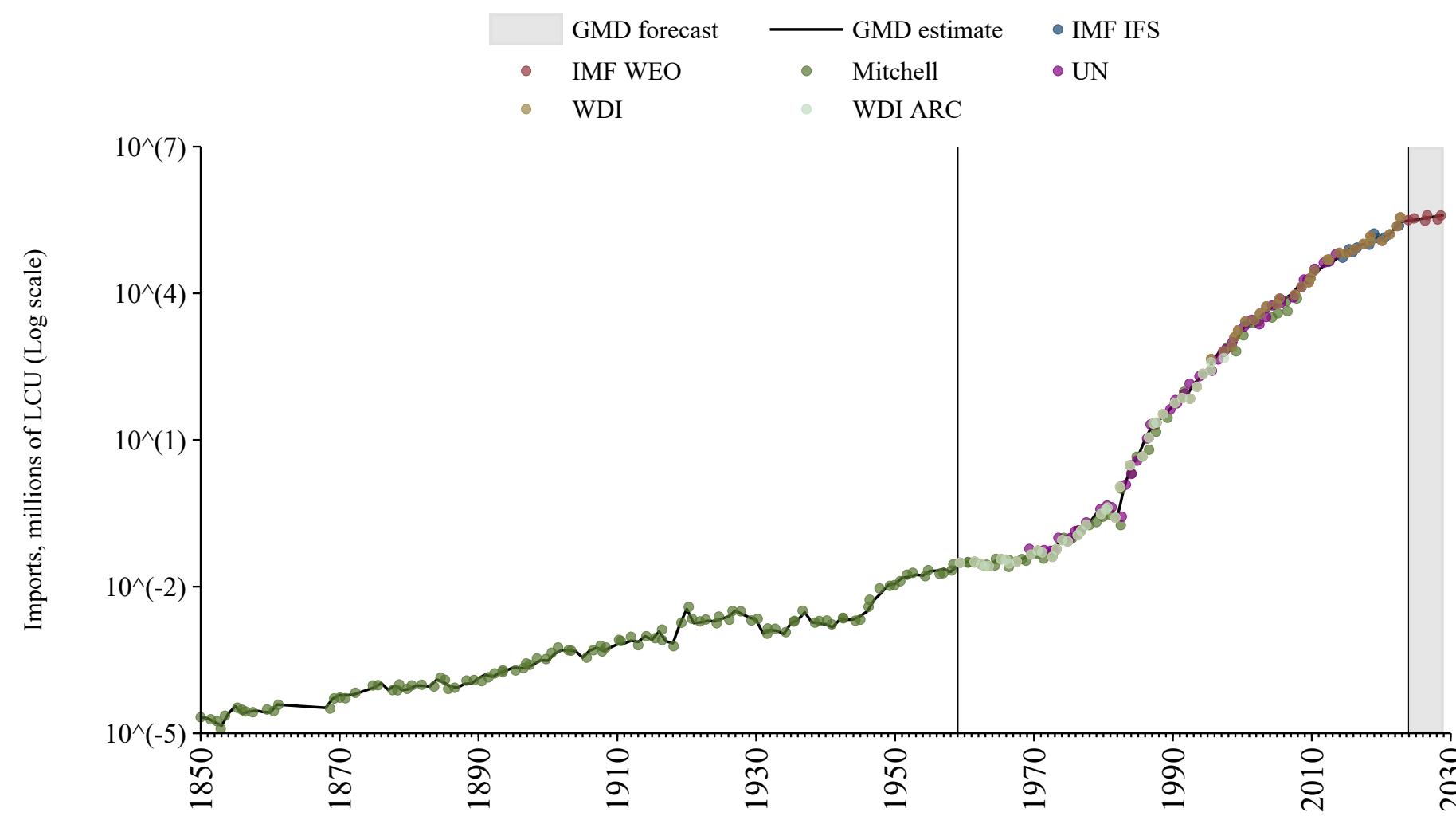
Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1872 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 119.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



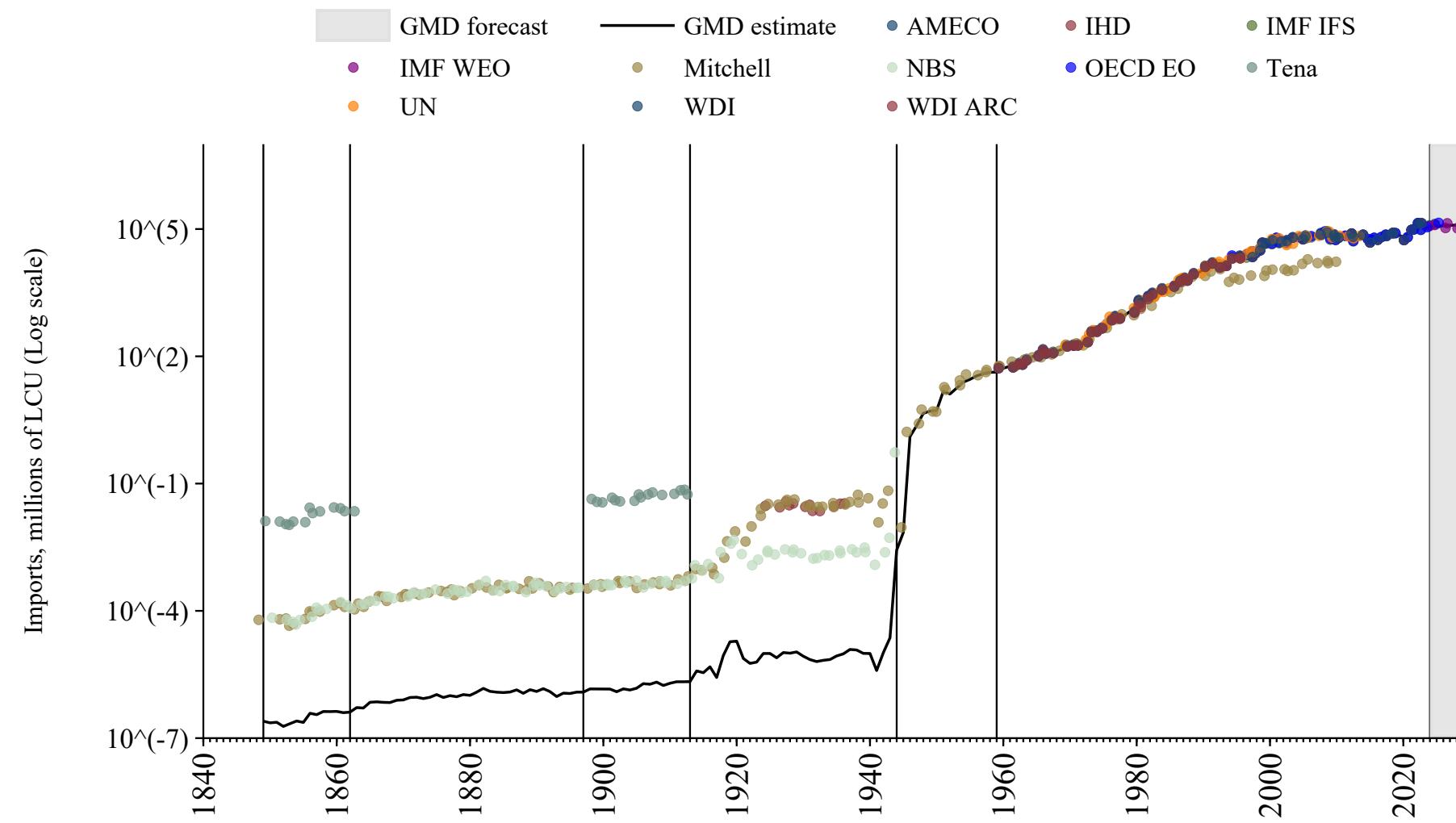
Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1850 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



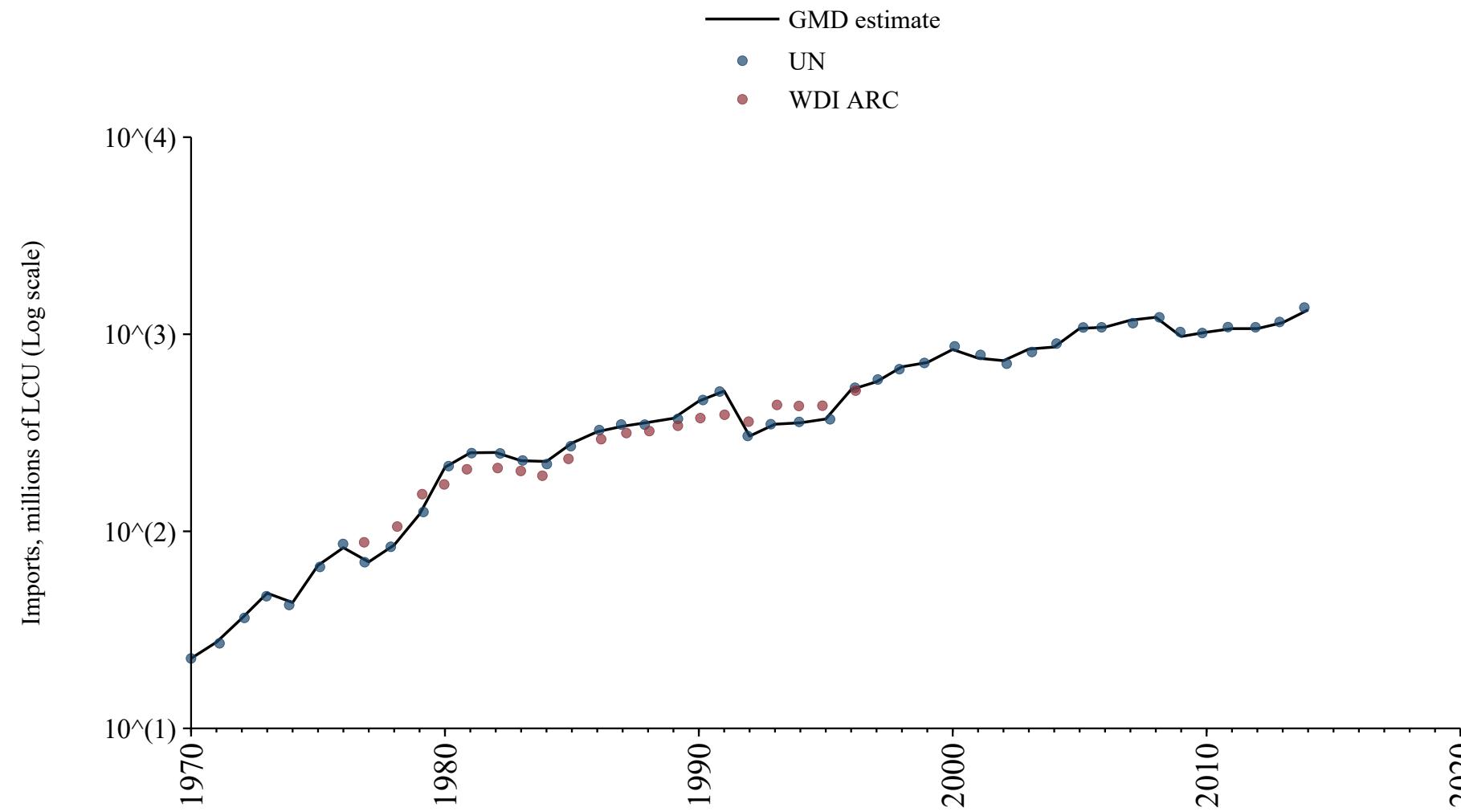
Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1849 - 1849	Spliced using overlapping data in 1850: (ratio = .4%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1850 - 1862	Spliced using overlapping data in 1863: (ratio = 0%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1863 - 1897	Spliced using overlapping data in 1898: (ratio = .4%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1898 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 0%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1914 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = .4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 84.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



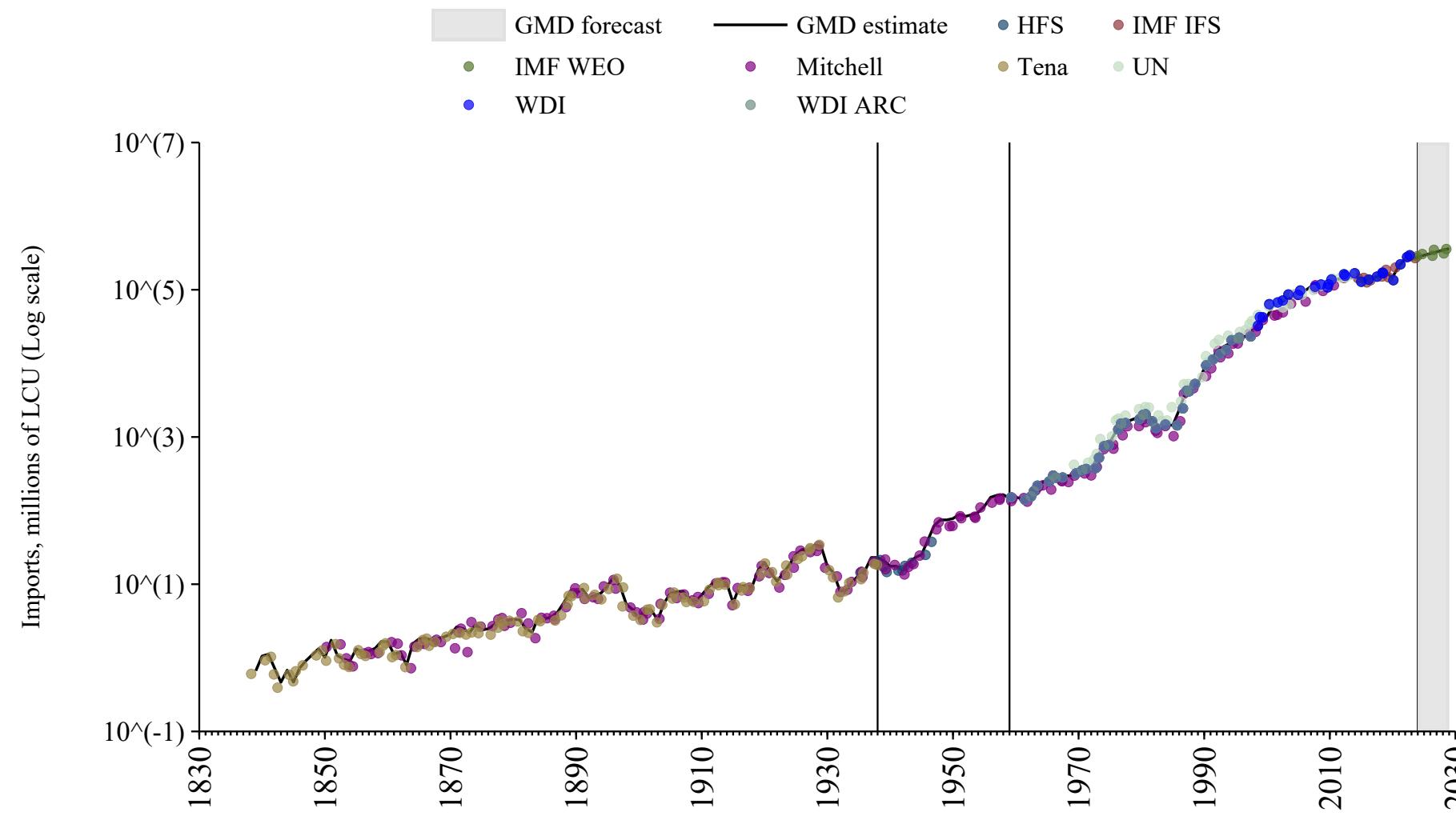
Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



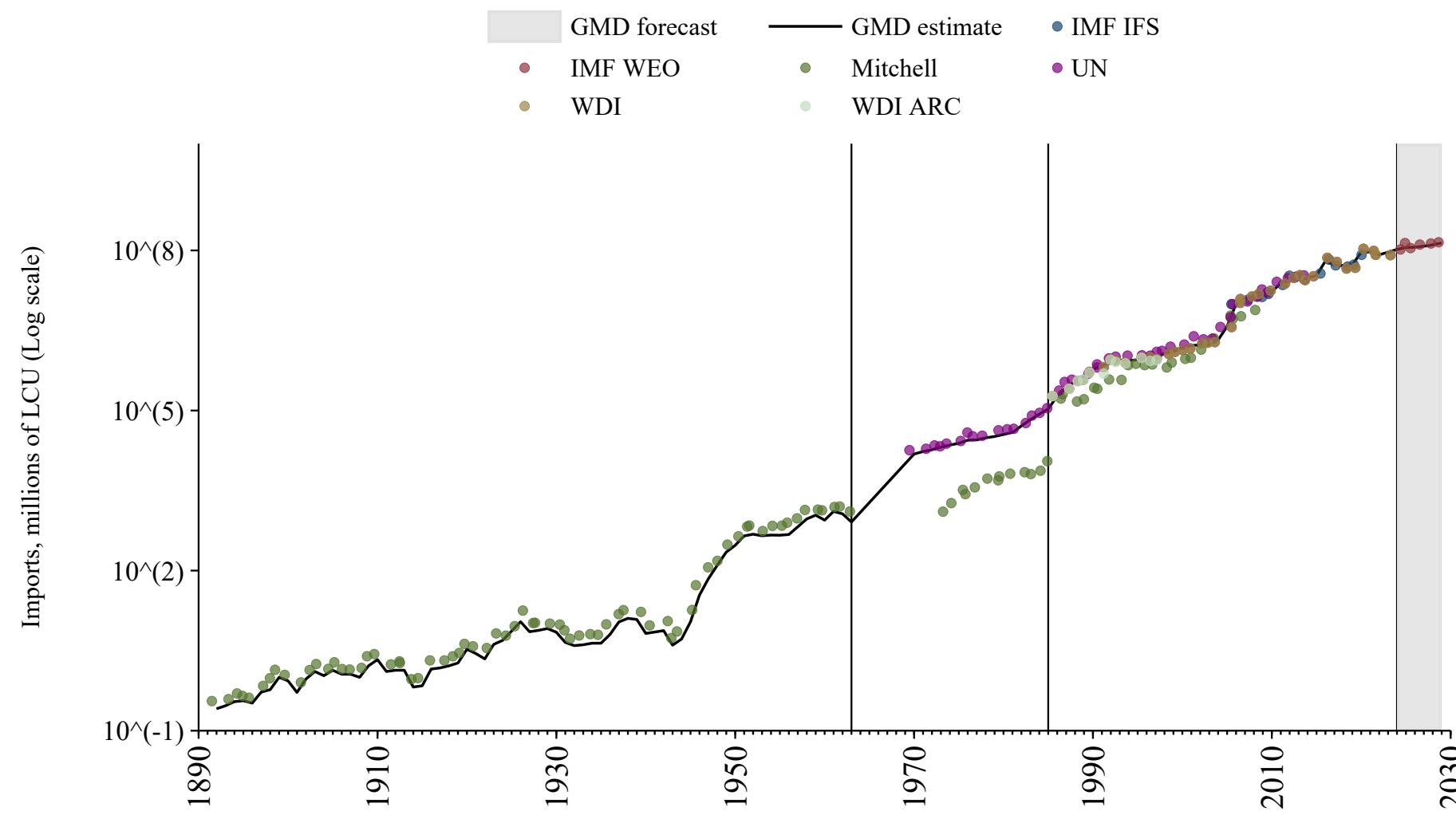
Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1839 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 109.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 109.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



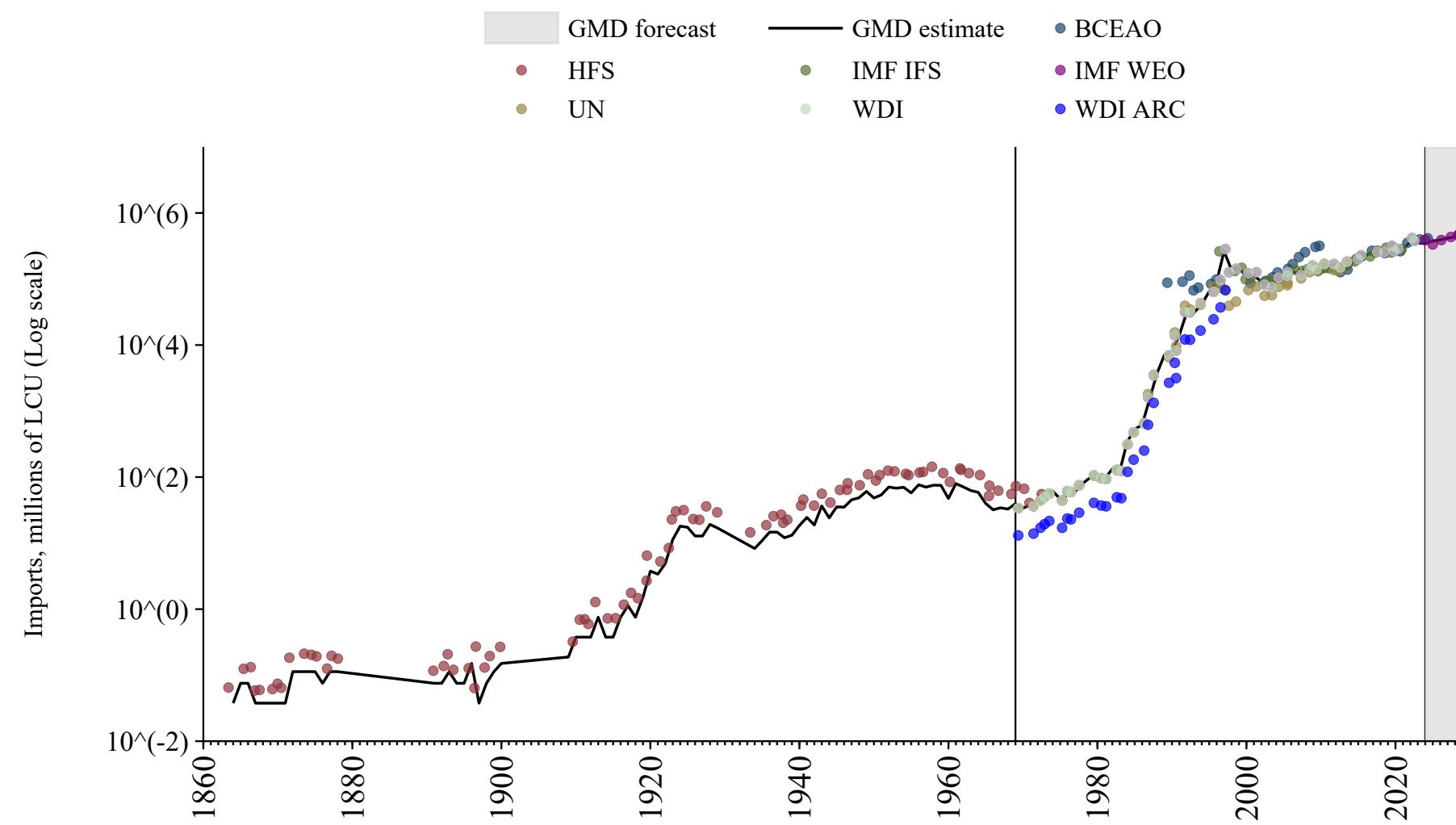
Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1892 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 71.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1964 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 84.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1986 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



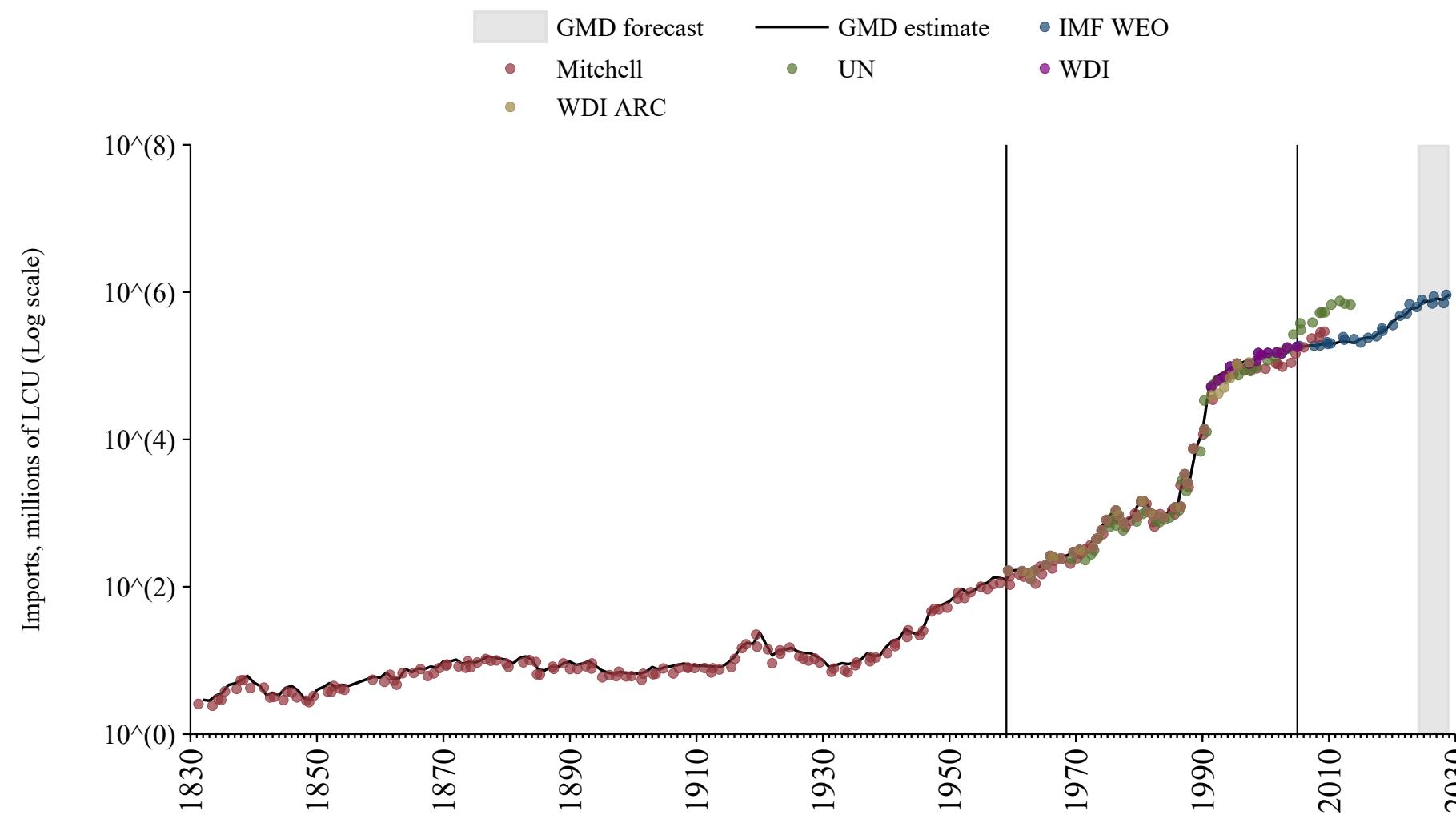
Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1864 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 58%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



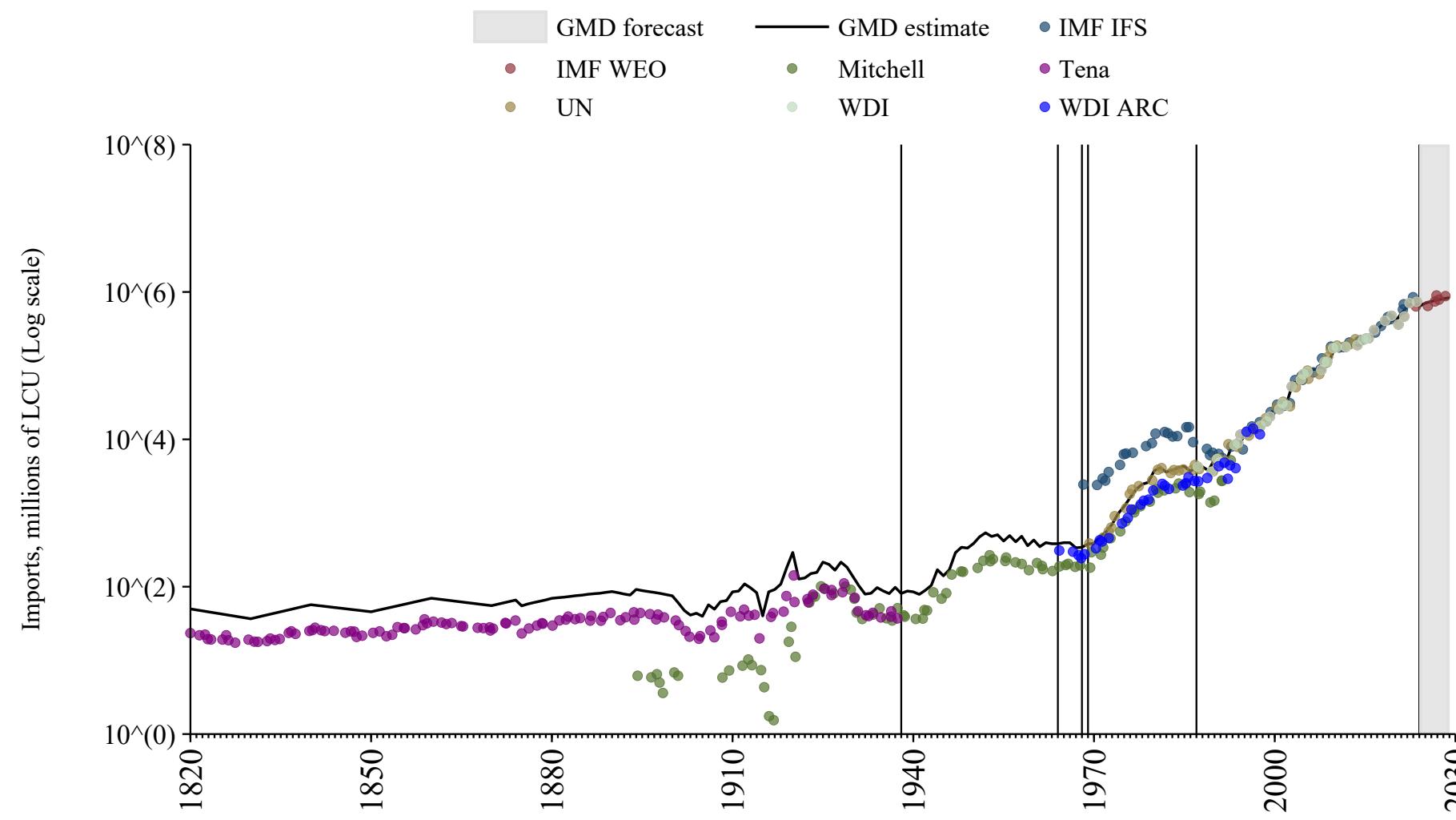
Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1832 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 113.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006
WEO (2024)	2006 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



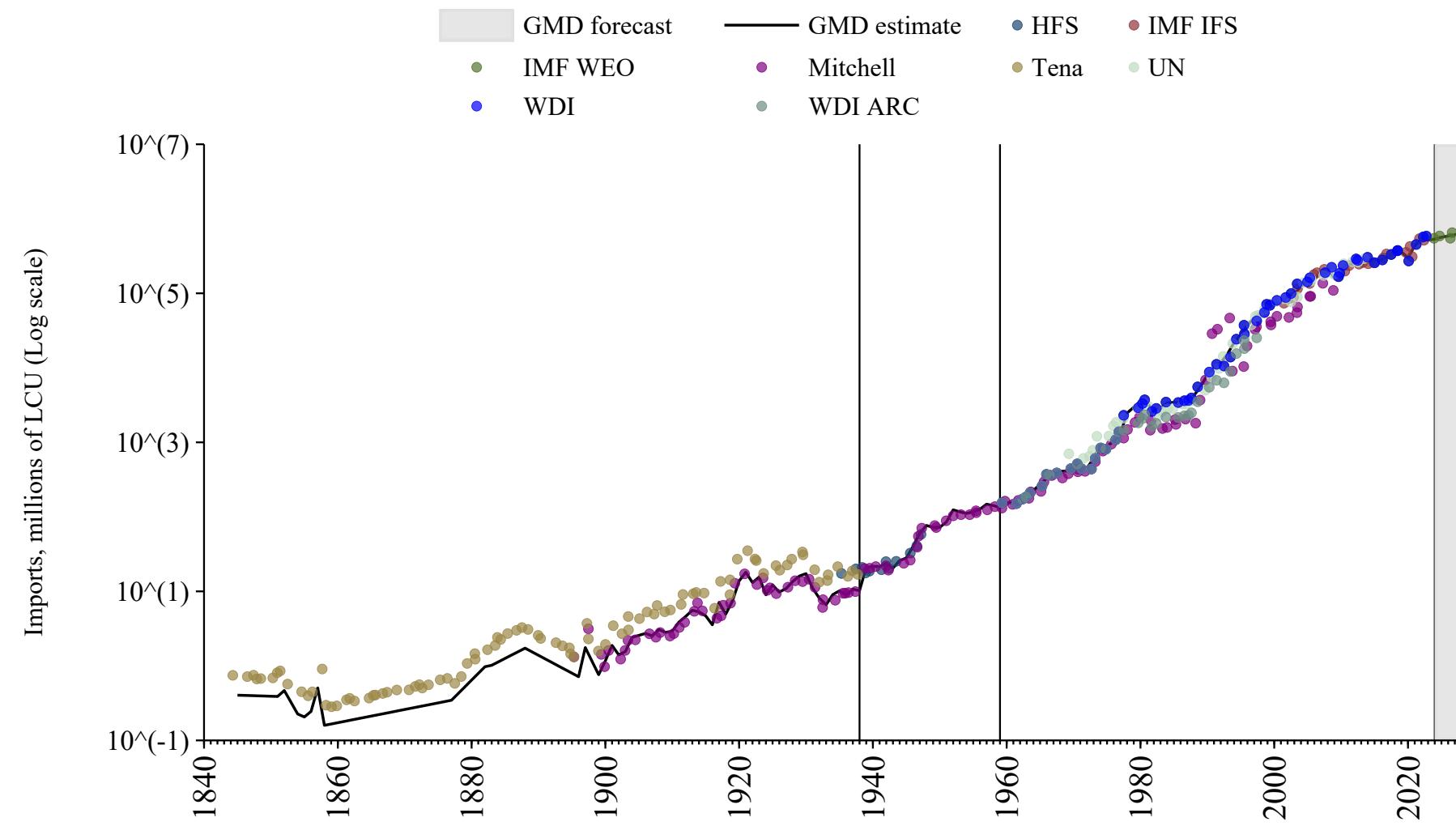
Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 213%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 213%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 127.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 15.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 100.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1988 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



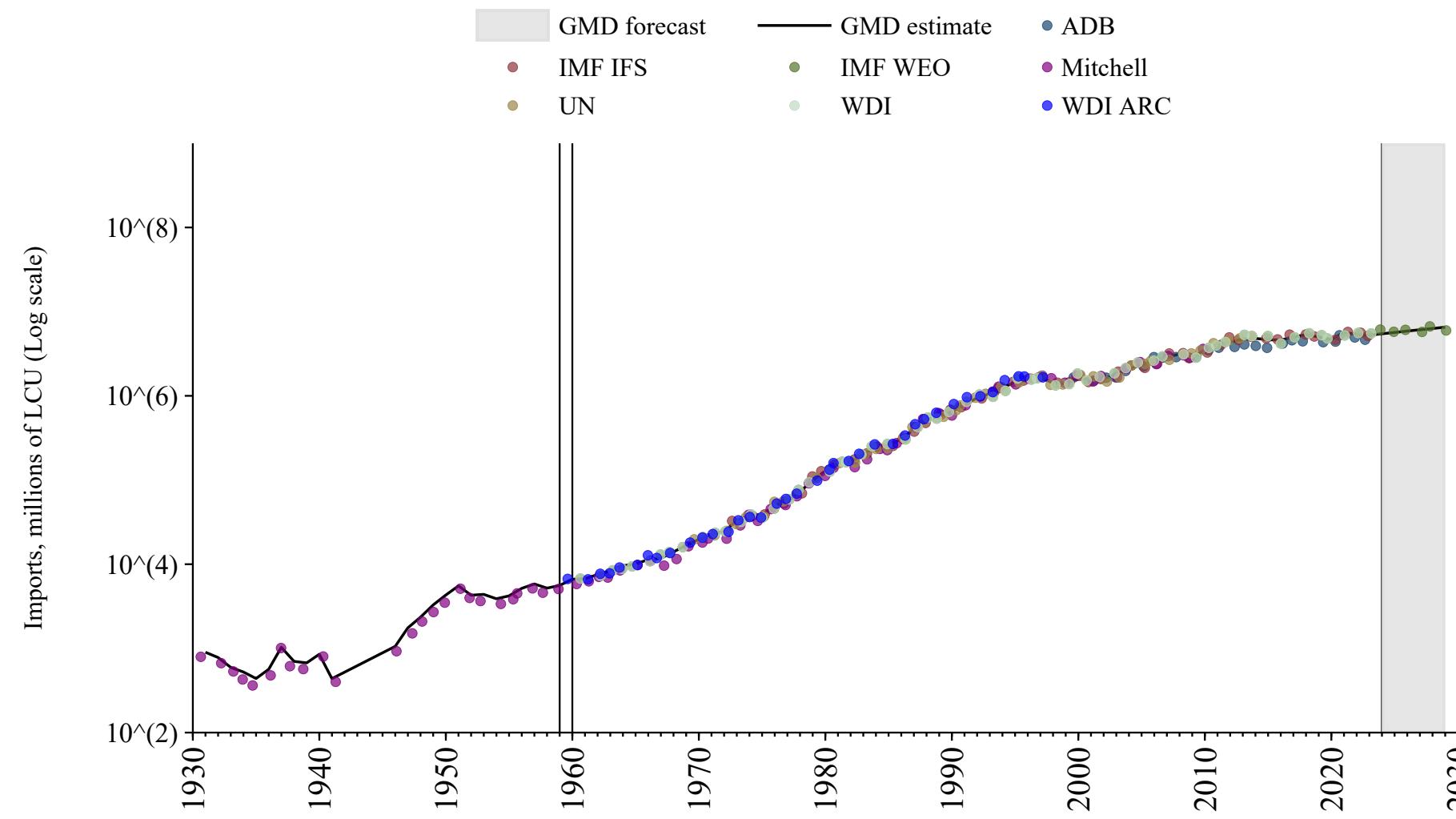
Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1845 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 54.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 108.1%).
World Bank (2023)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



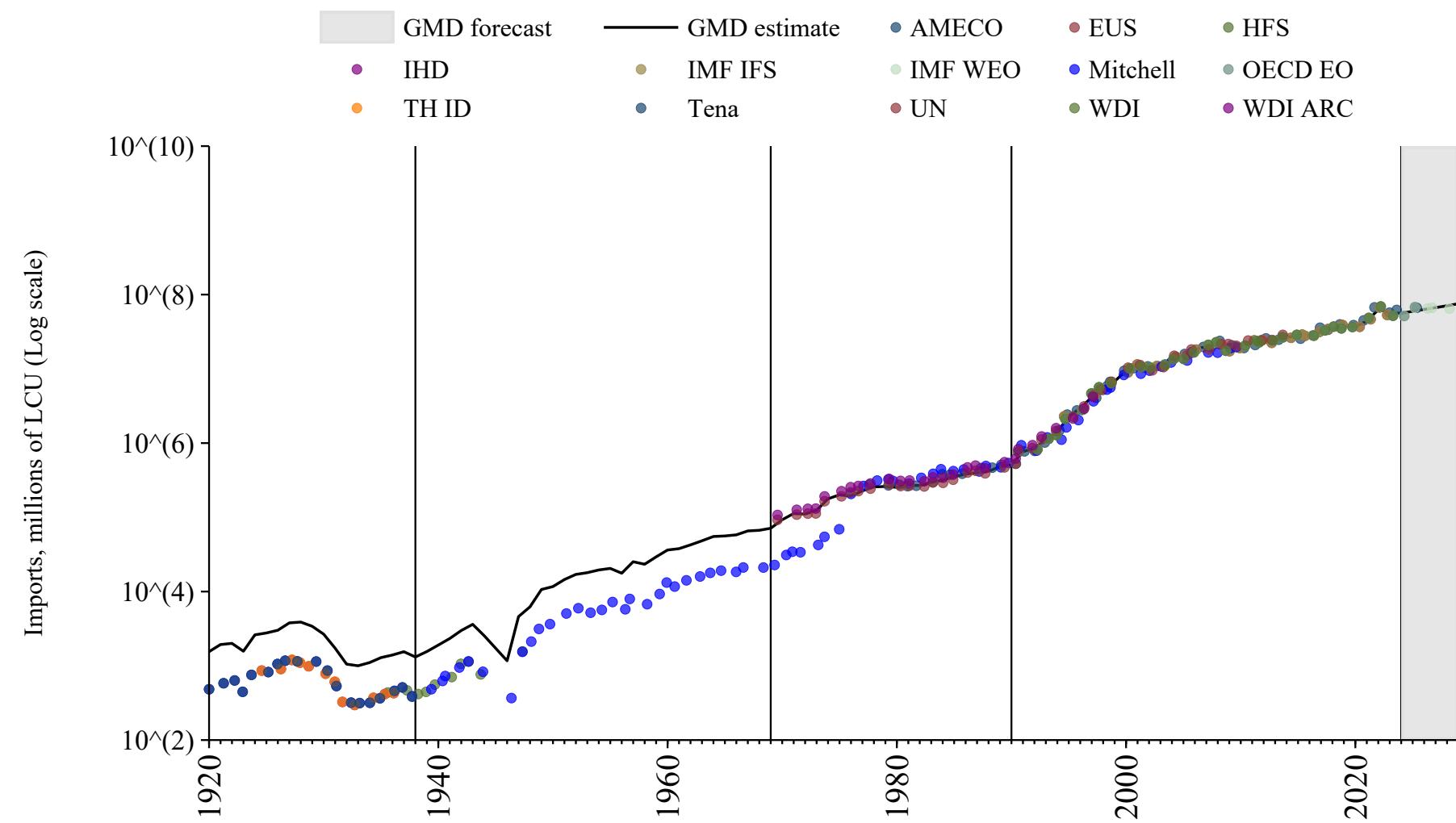
Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1931 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 113.2%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 99.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



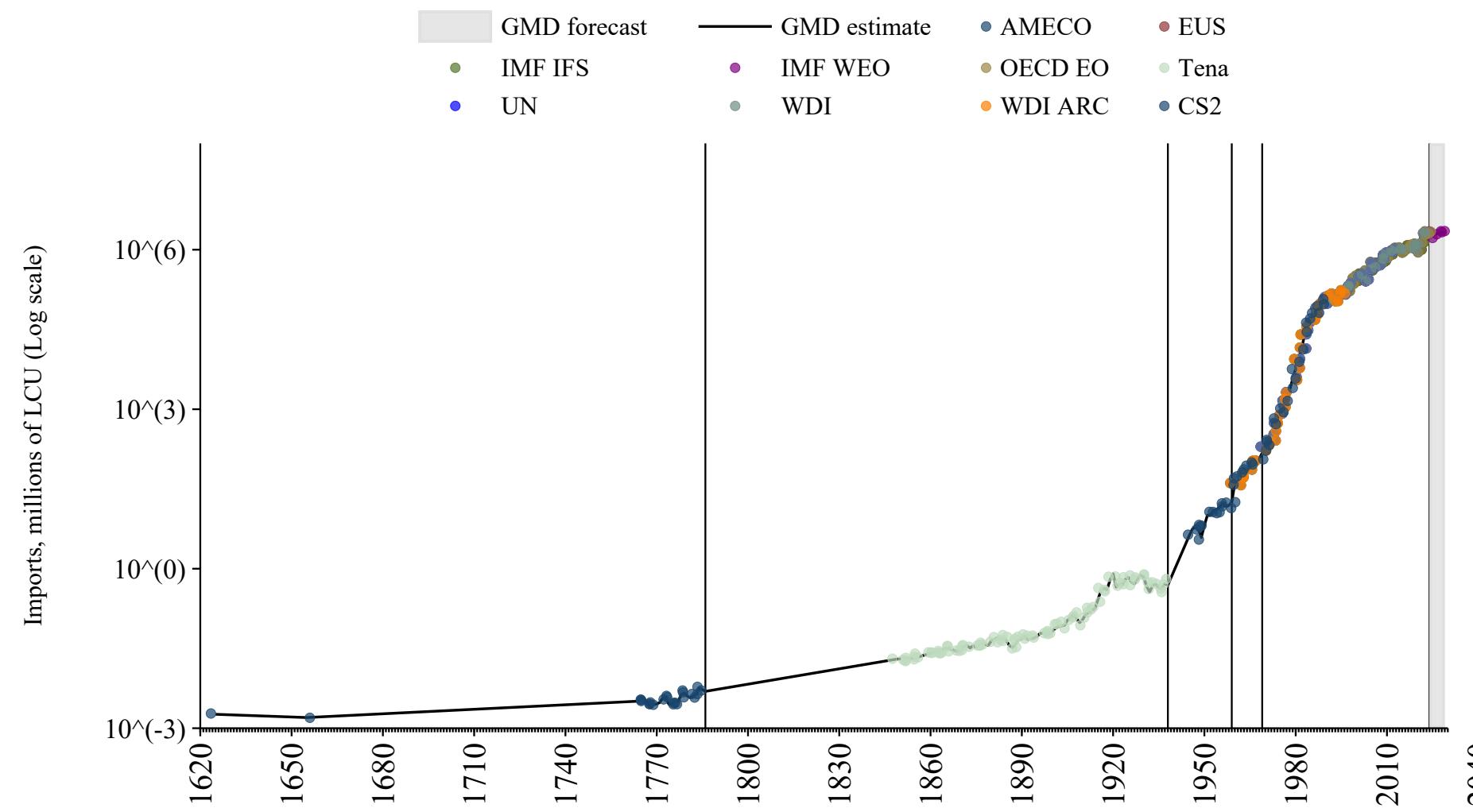
Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 320.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 315.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



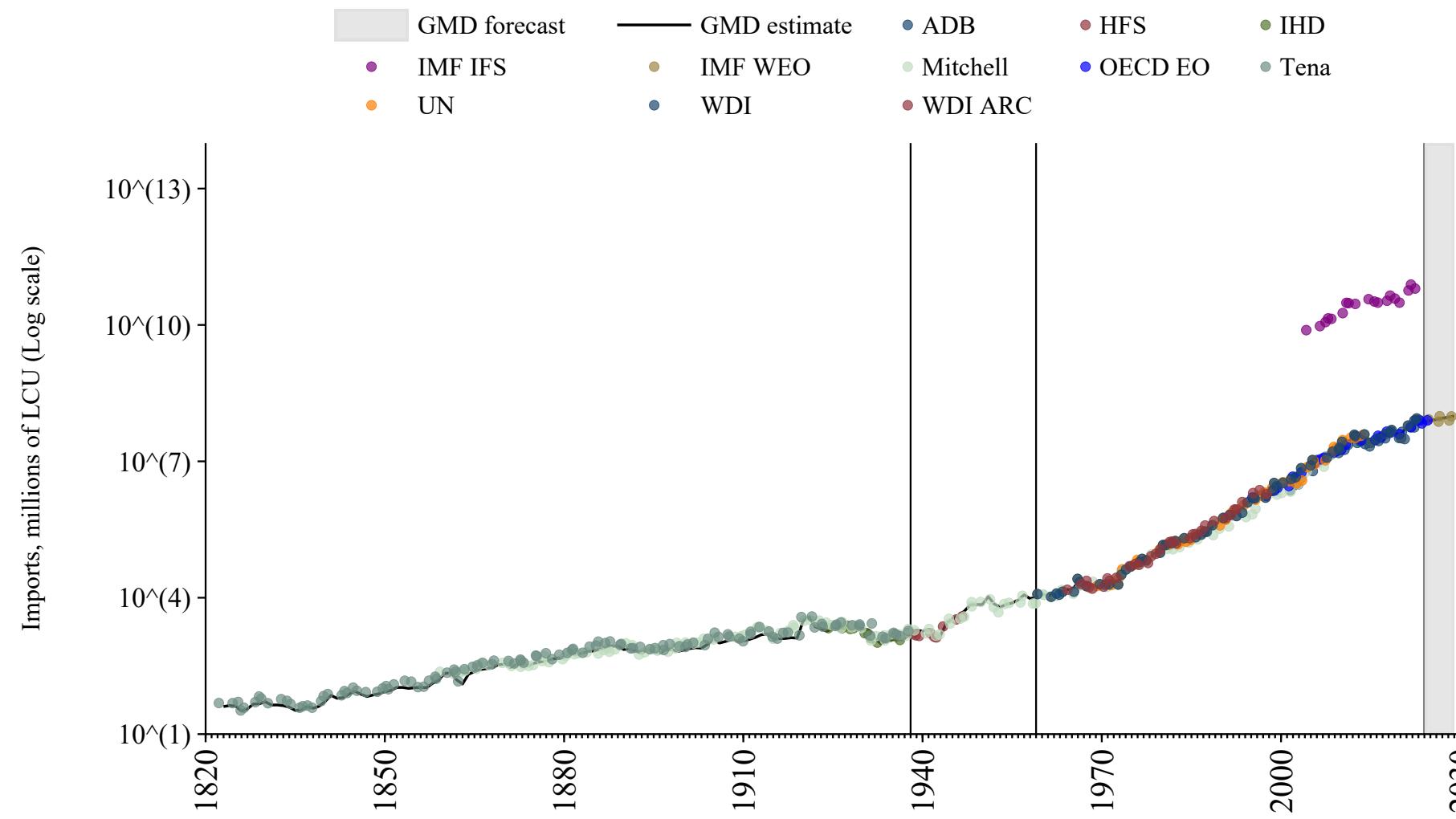
Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1625 - 1786	Spliced using overlapping data in 1787: (ratio = 96.3%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1787 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 98.2%).
Iceland (1997)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



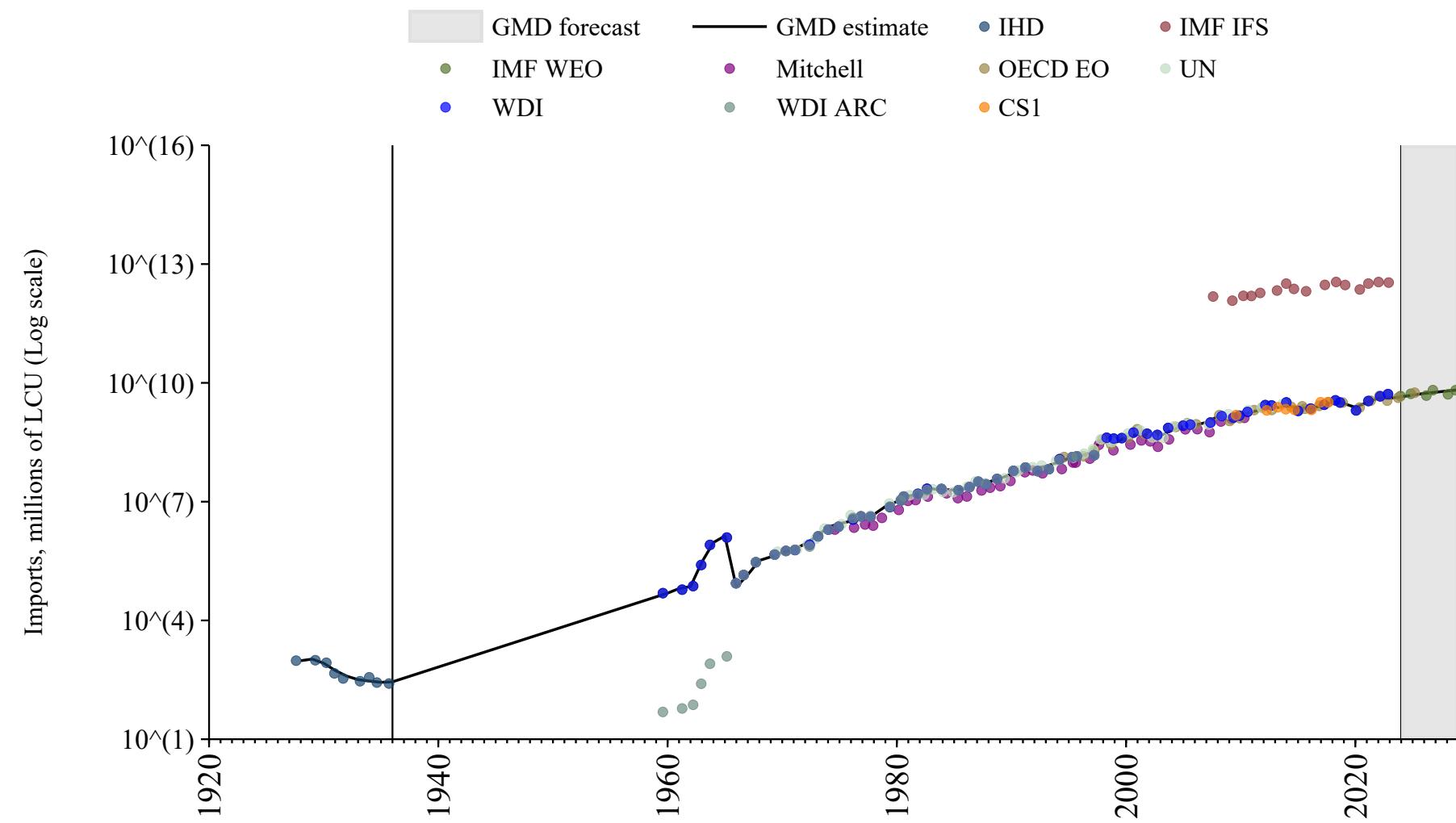
India

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1823 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 83.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 108.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



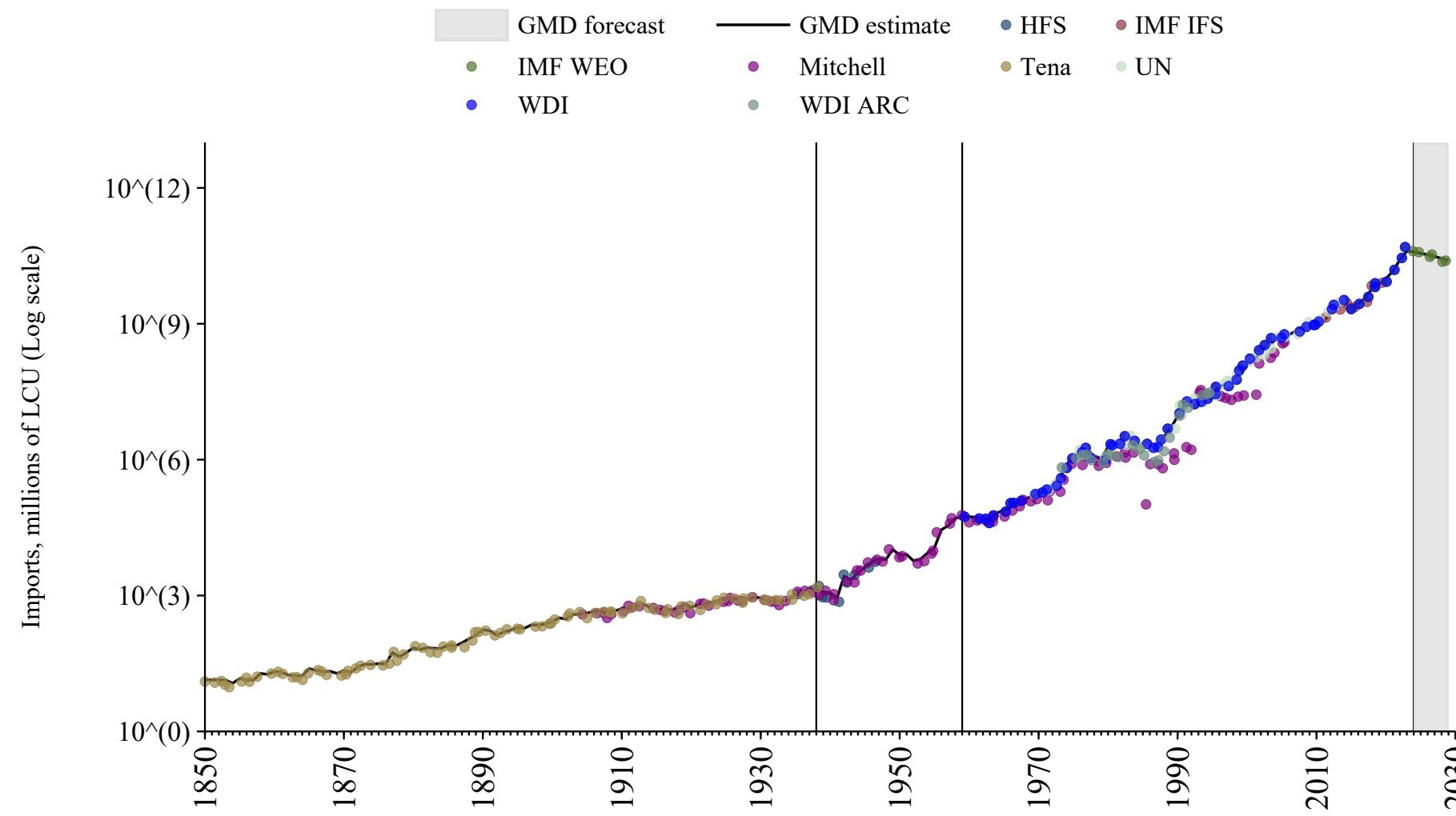
Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ellison et al. (2024)	1928 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937
World Bank (2024)	1937 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



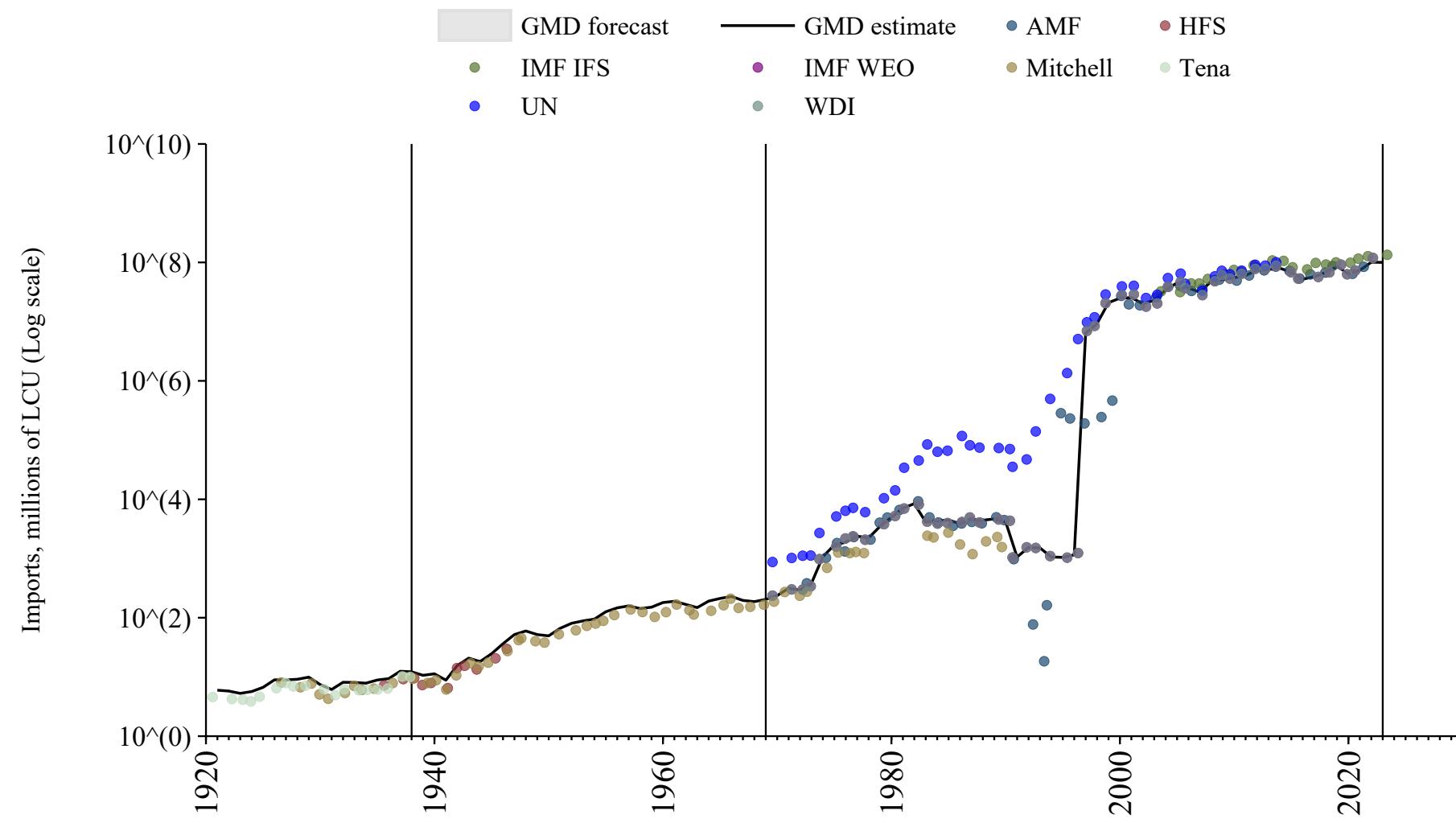
Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1850 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 107.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 112.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



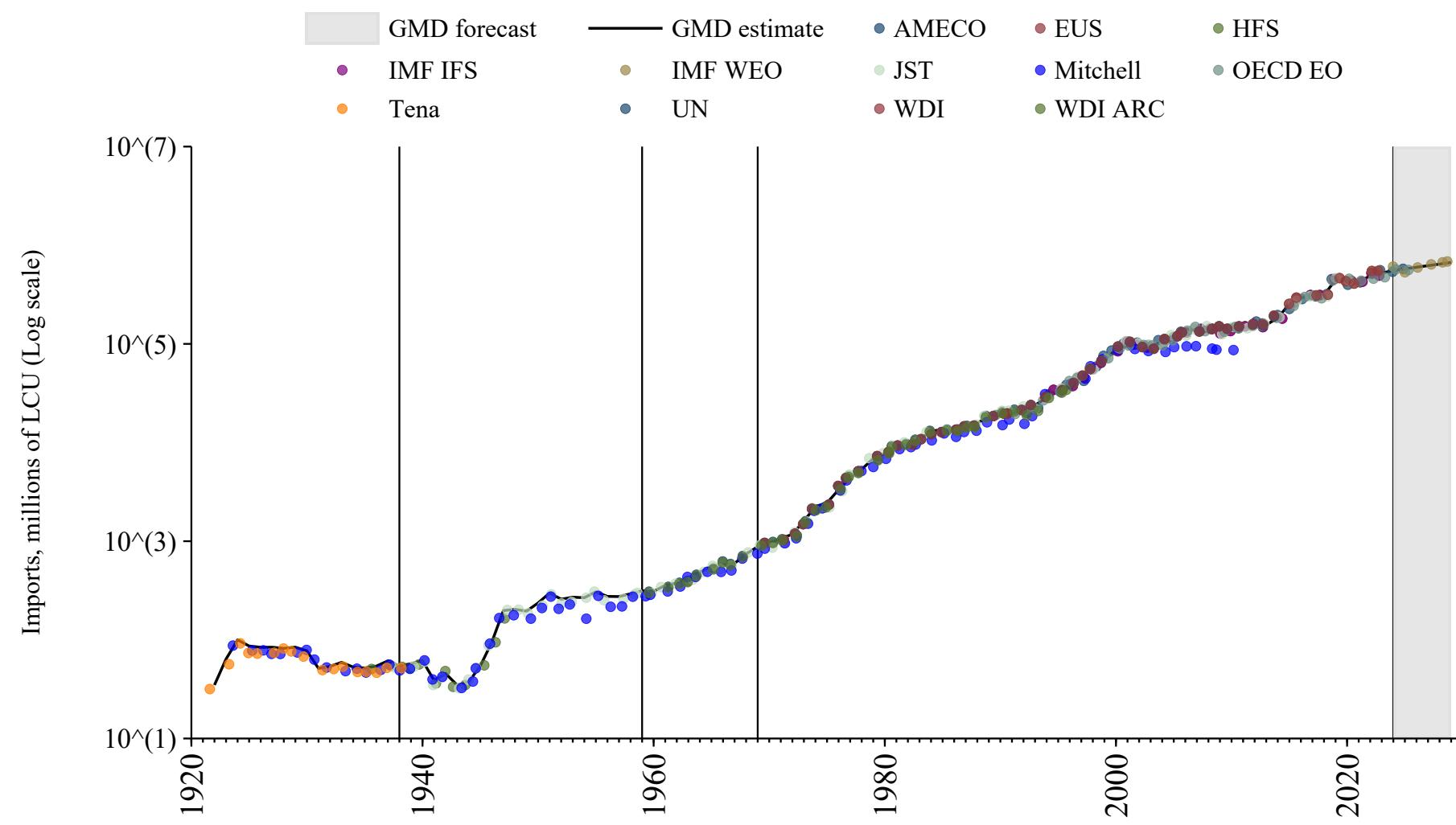
Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1921 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 130.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 130%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 72.7%).



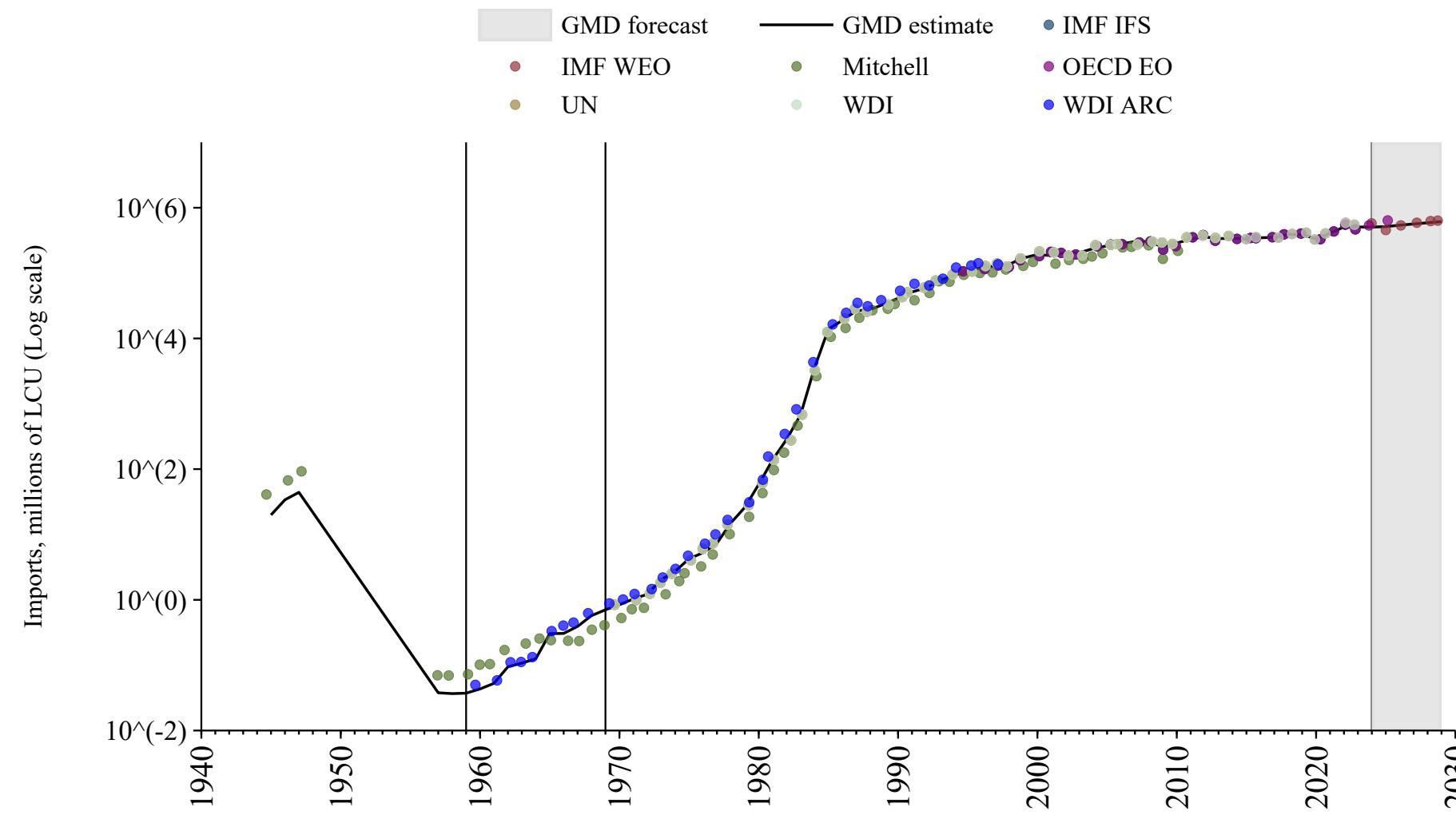
Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1922 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 109.7%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.9%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 103.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



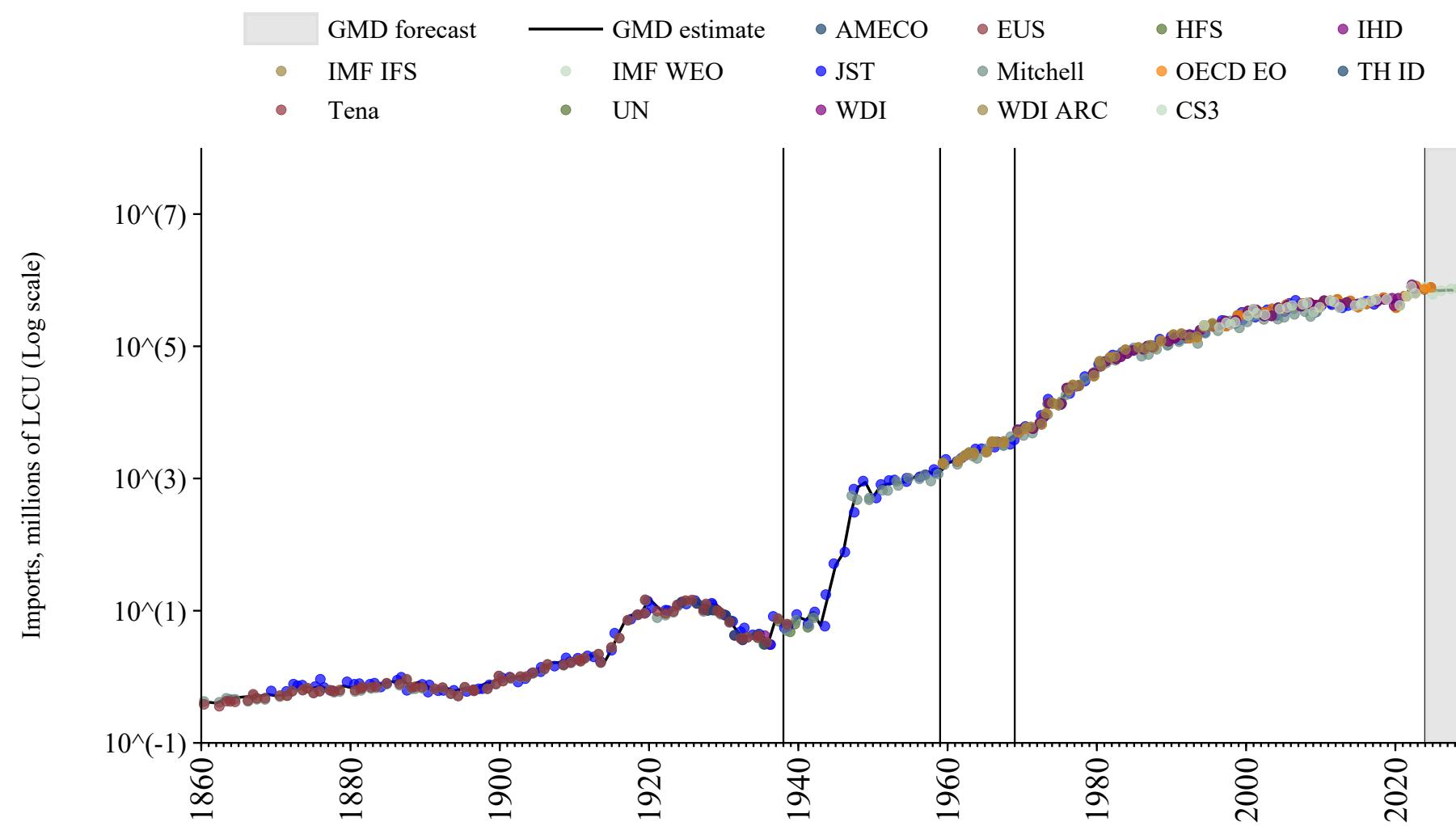
Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 48.6%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 86.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



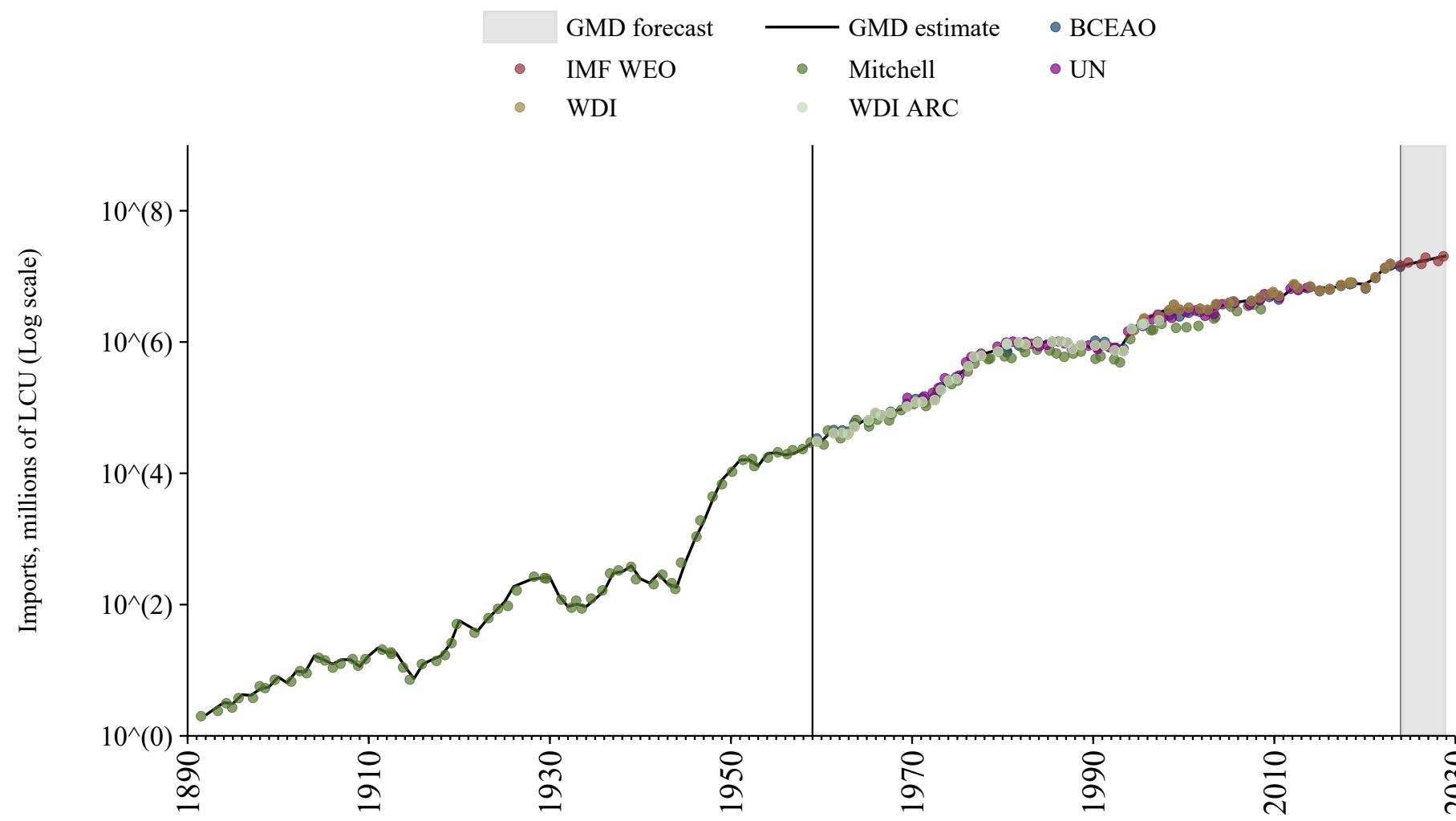
Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1861 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 107.3%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



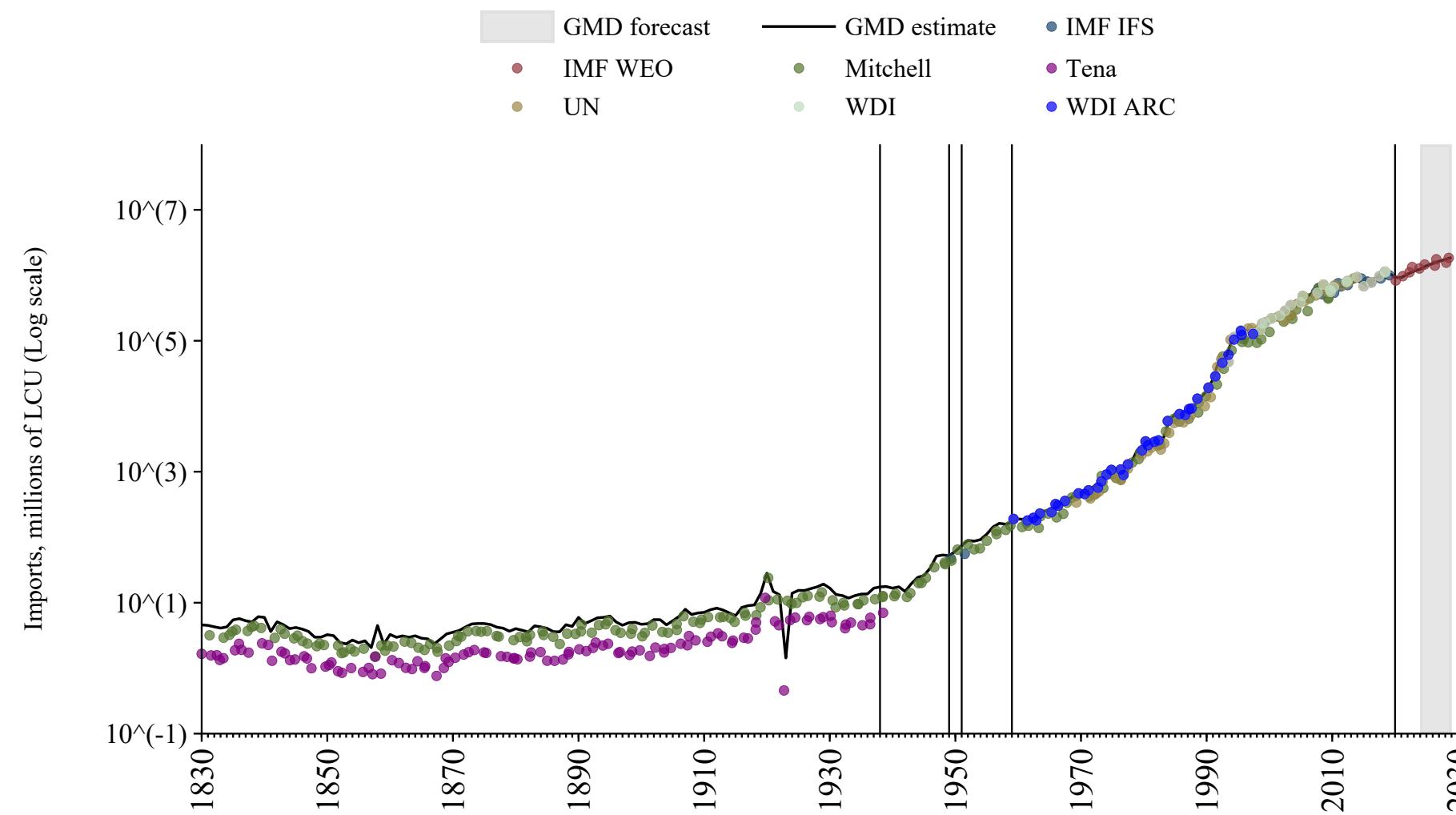
Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1892 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



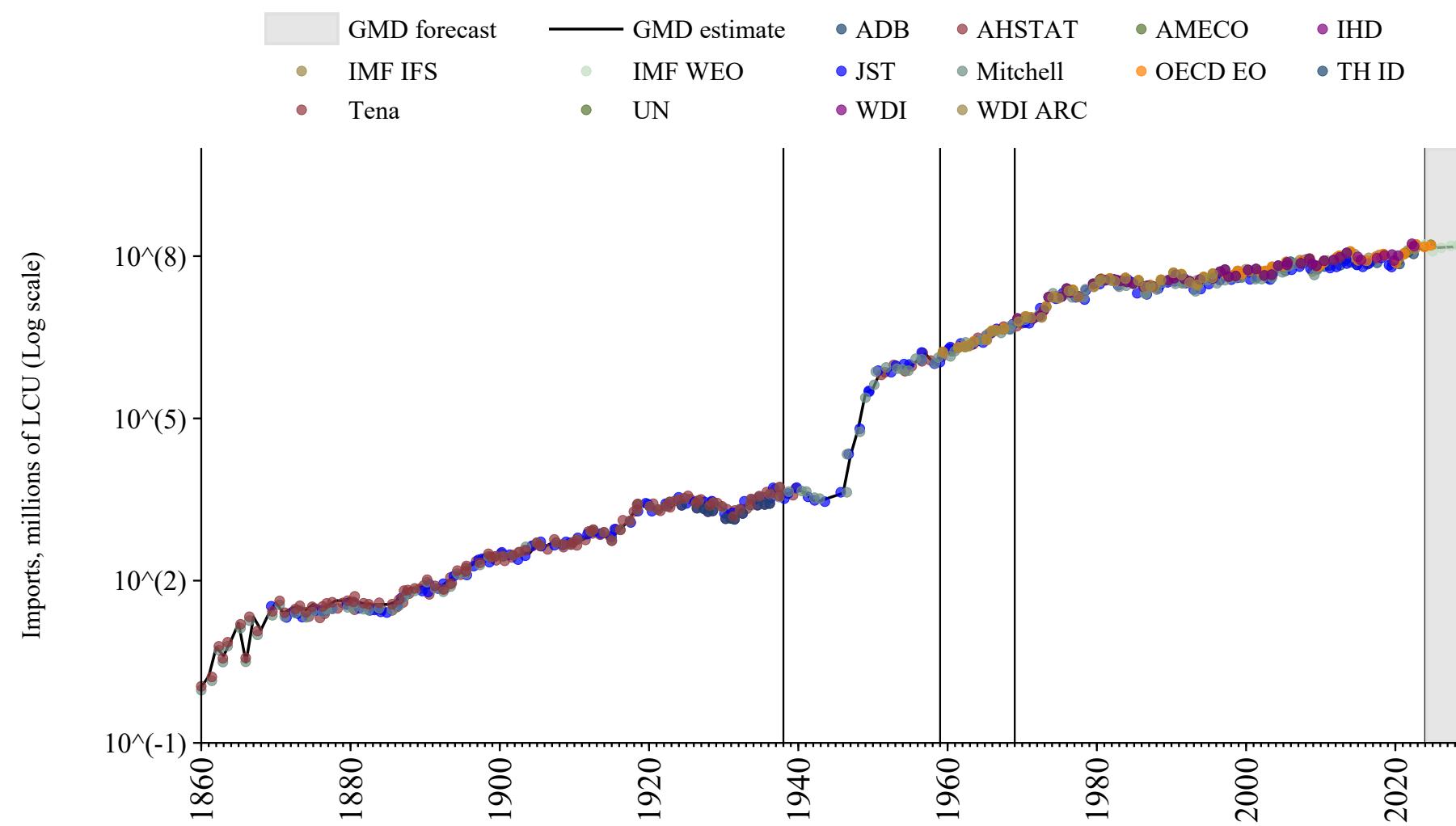
Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1830 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 276.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 135.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 128.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 122.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2020 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



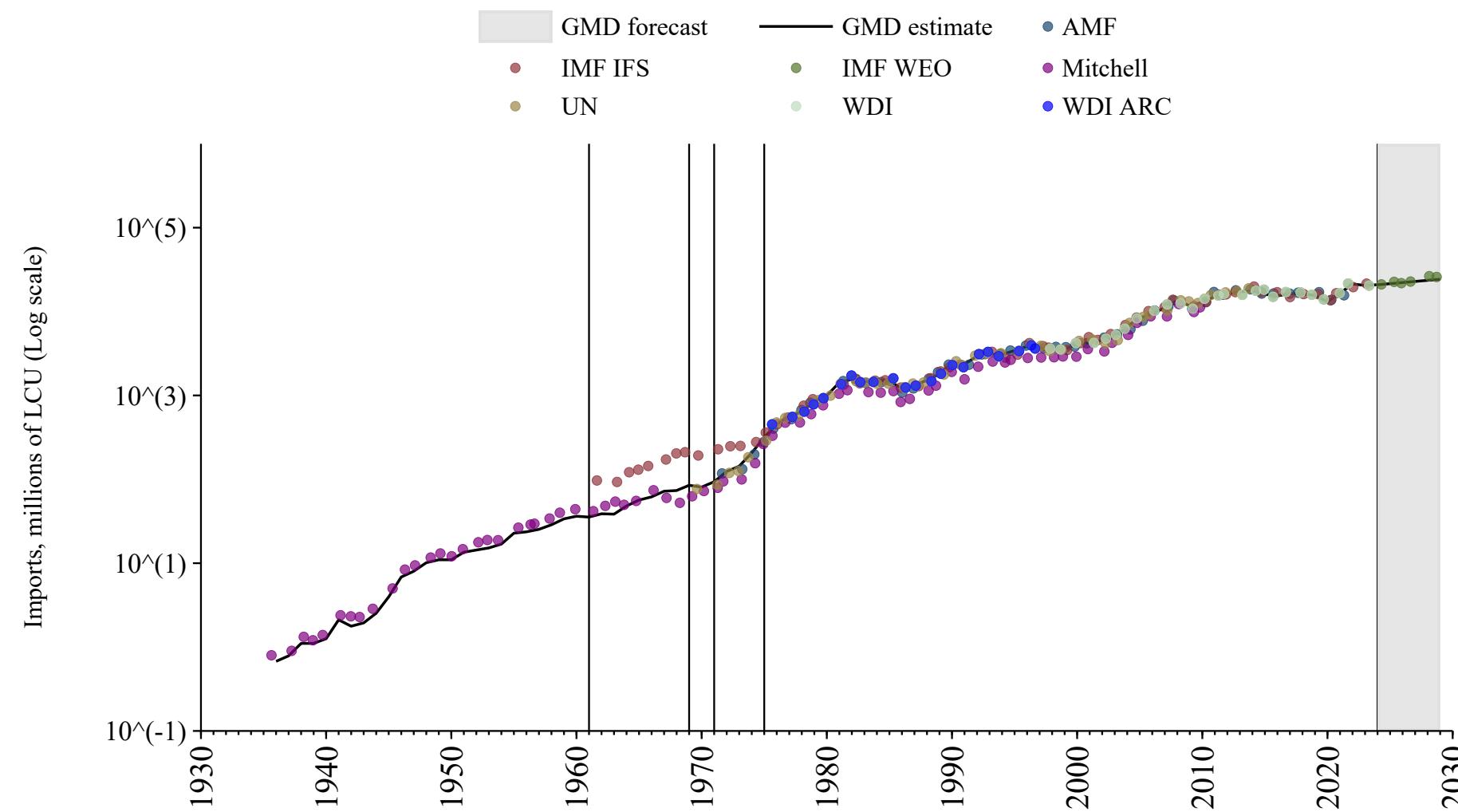
Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1860 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 97.4%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 97.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



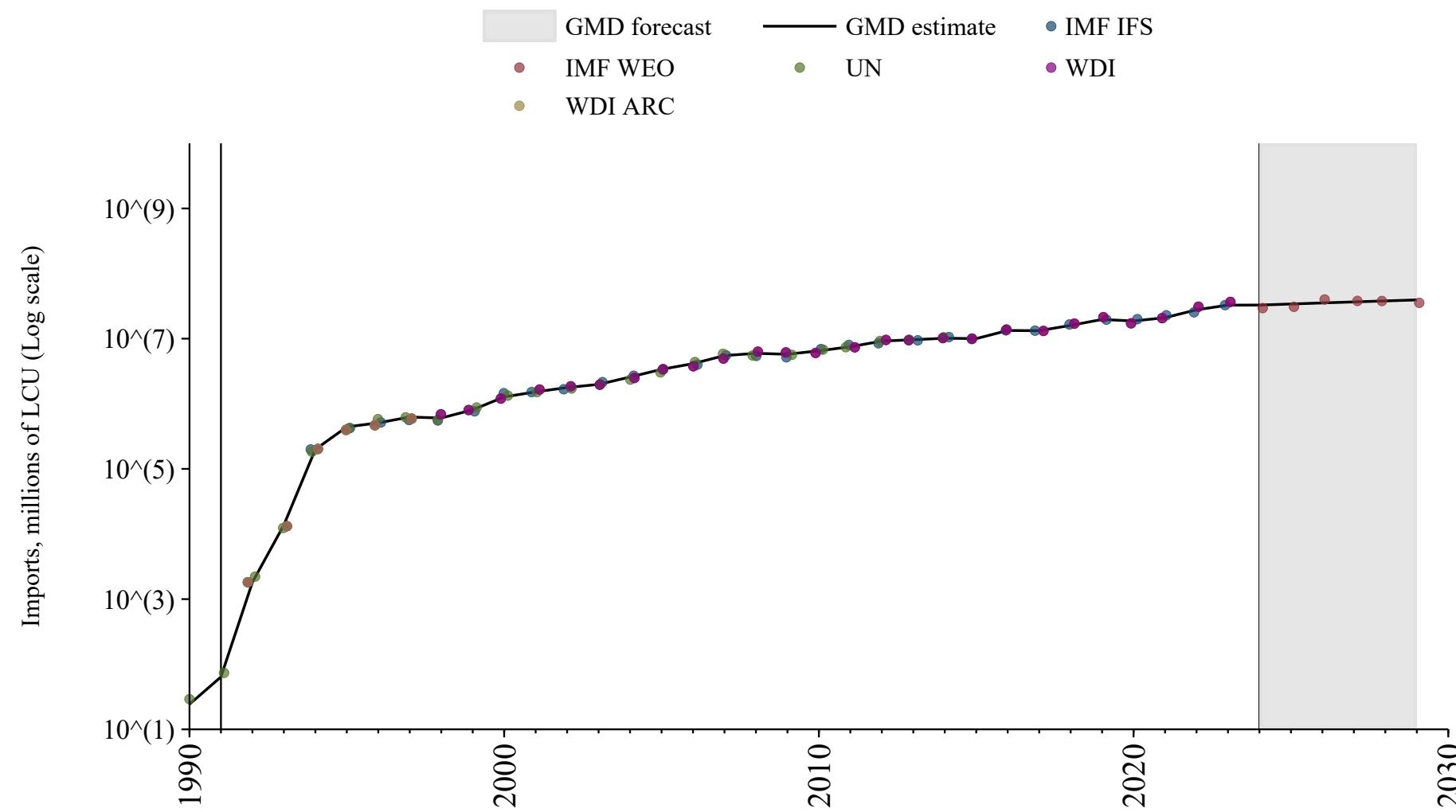
Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1936 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 84.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 40.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 105.2%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 105.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



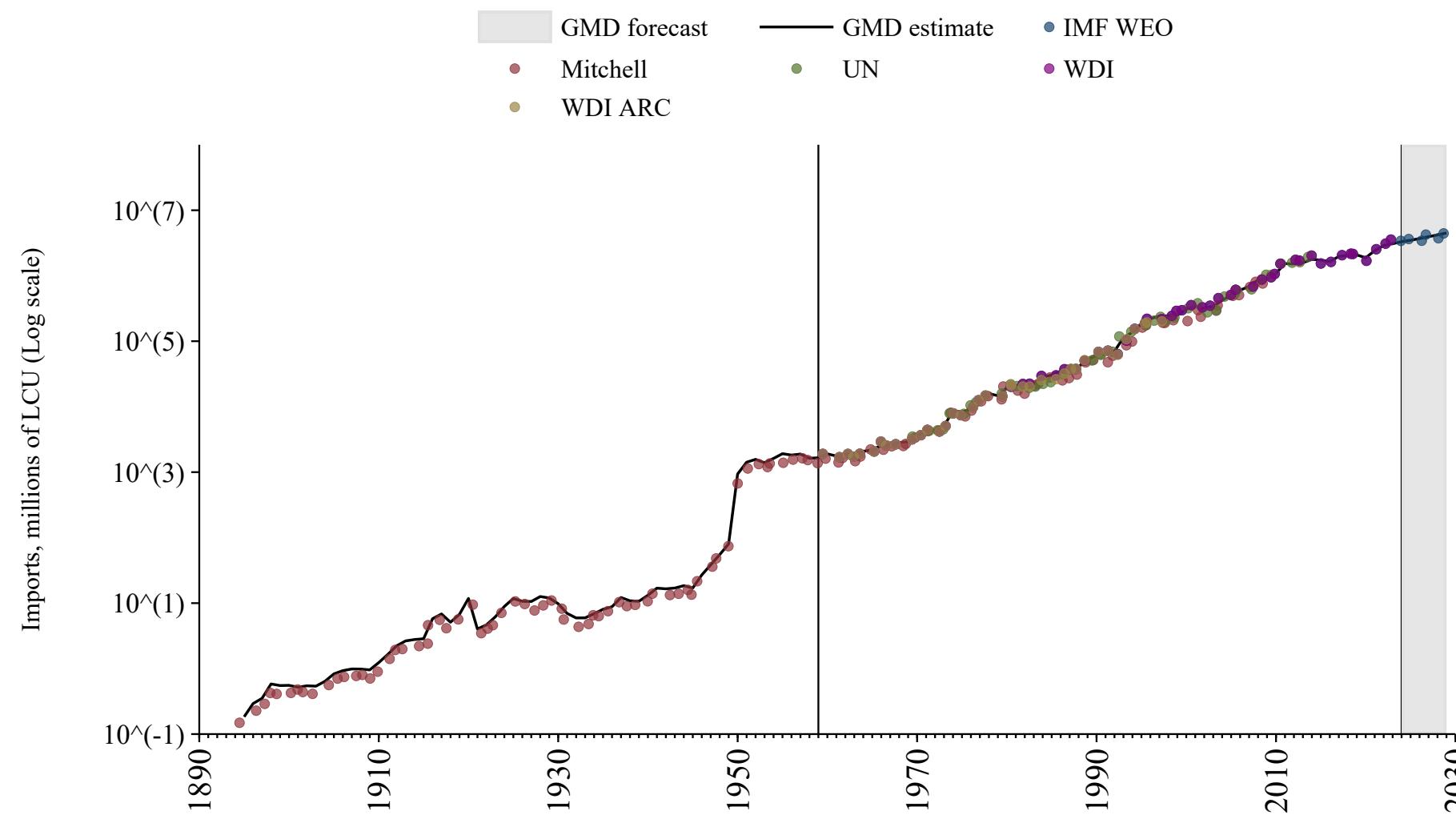
Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 83.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



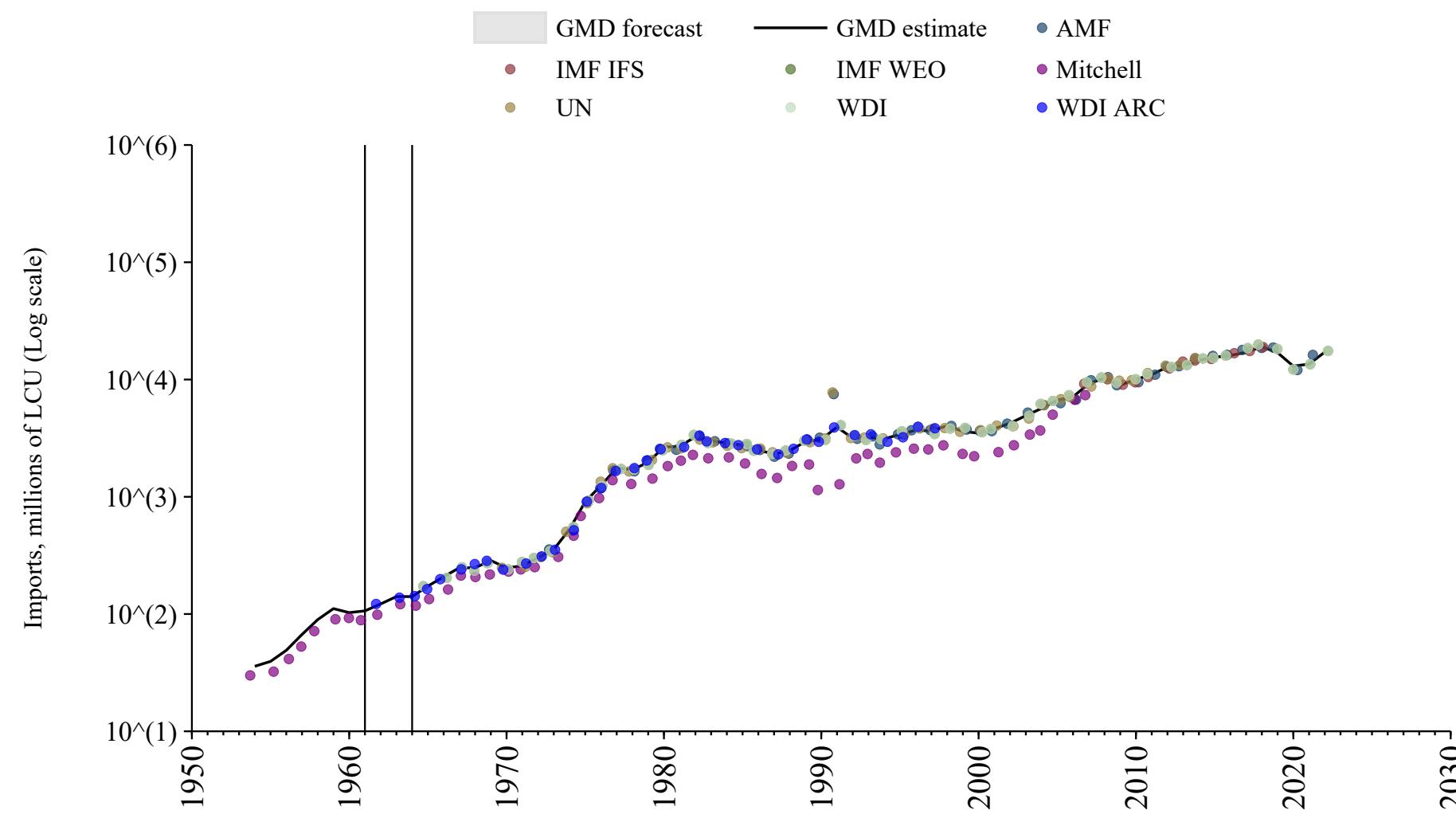
Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1895 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 123.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



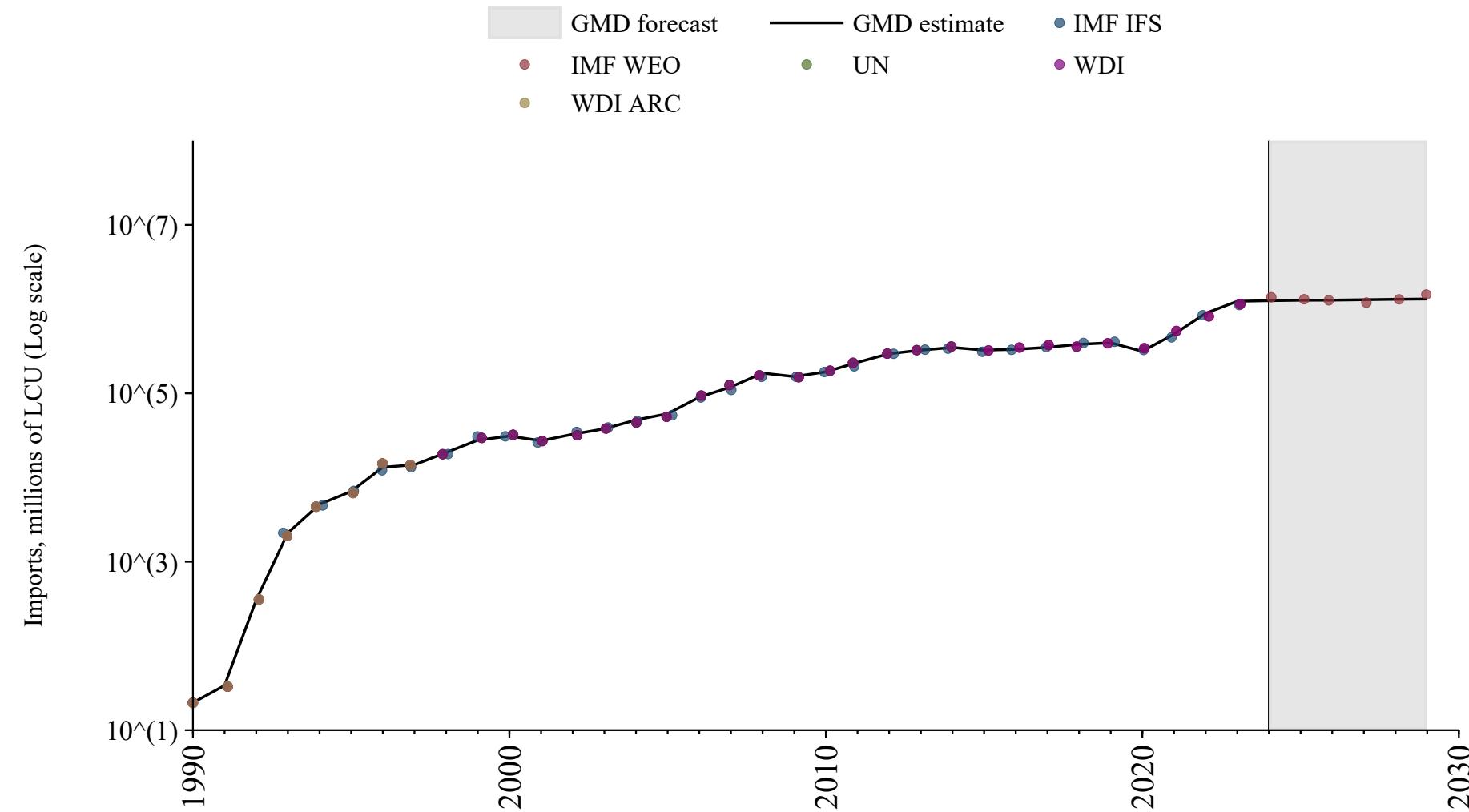
Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 119.6%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1962 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



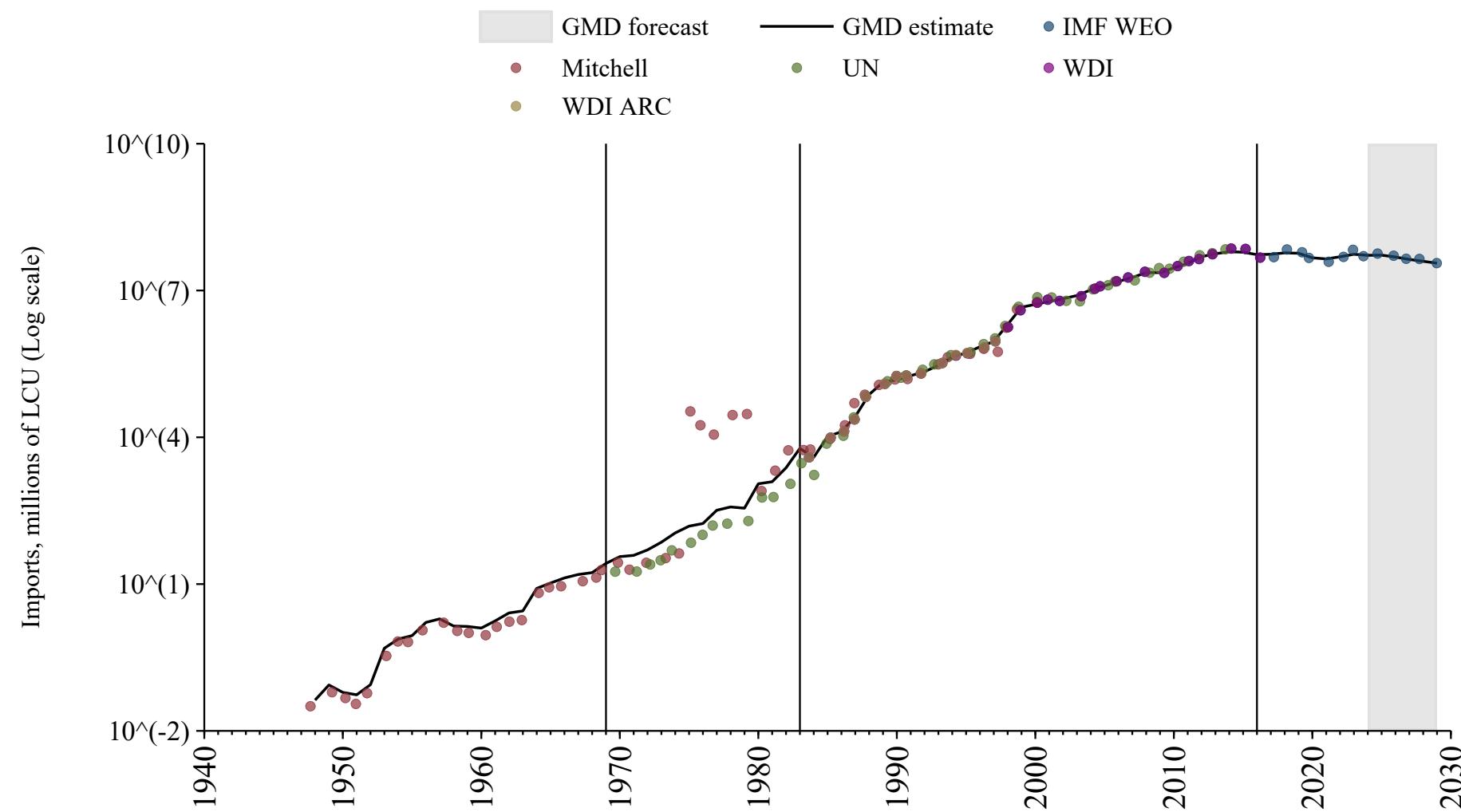
Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



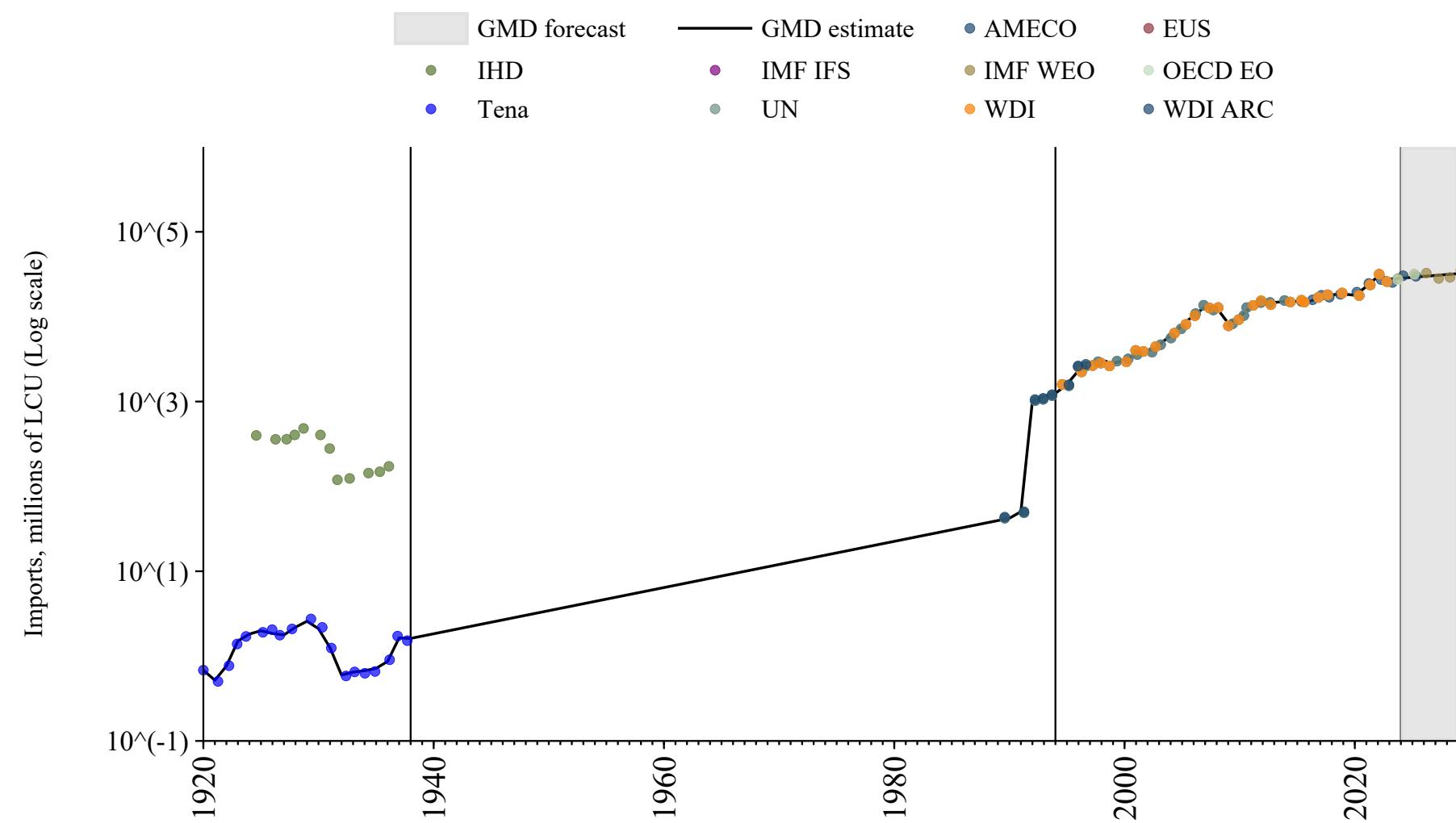
Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 133.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 202.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1984 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017
WEO (2024)	2017 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



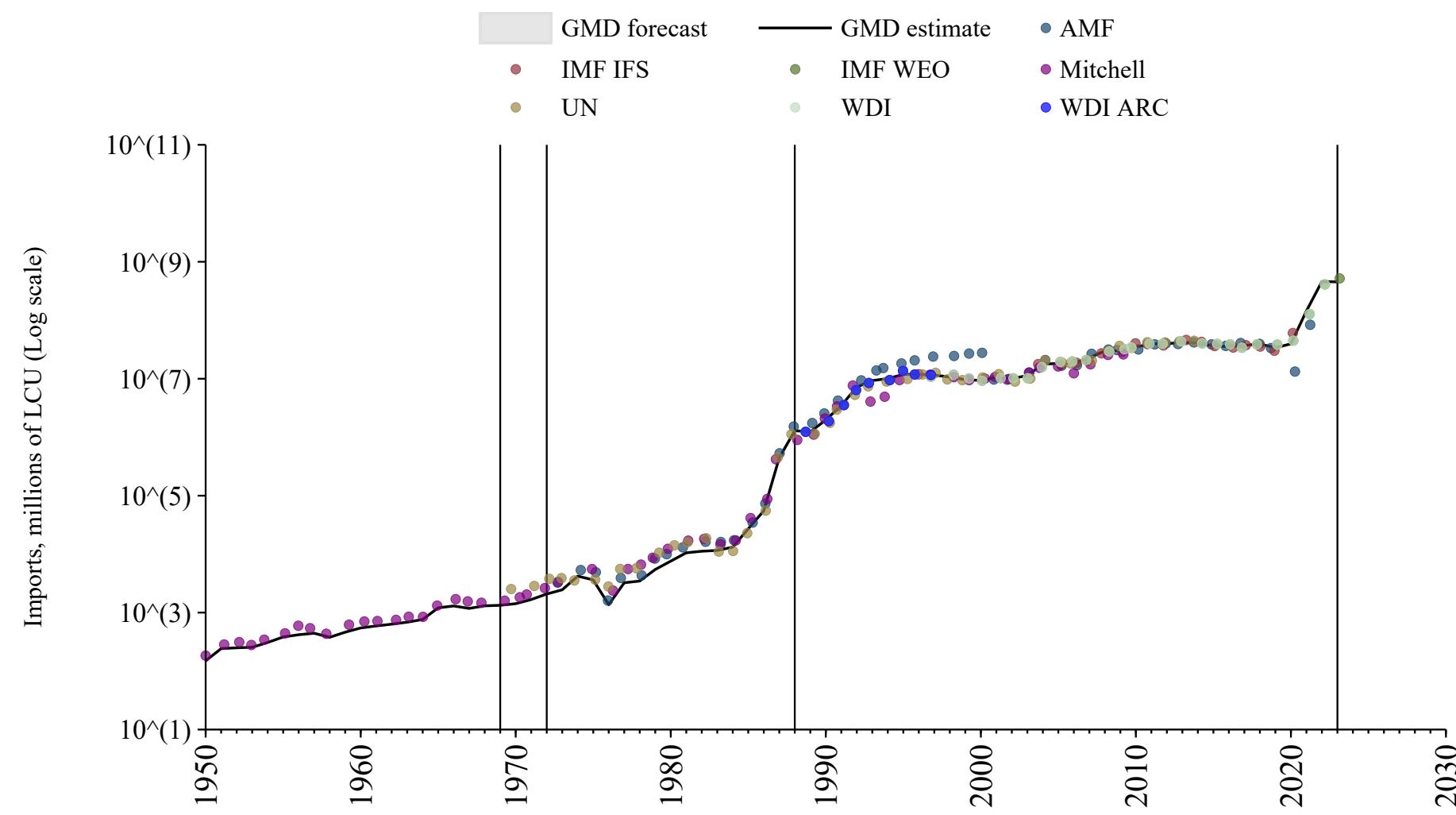
Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
United Nations (2024)	1939 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



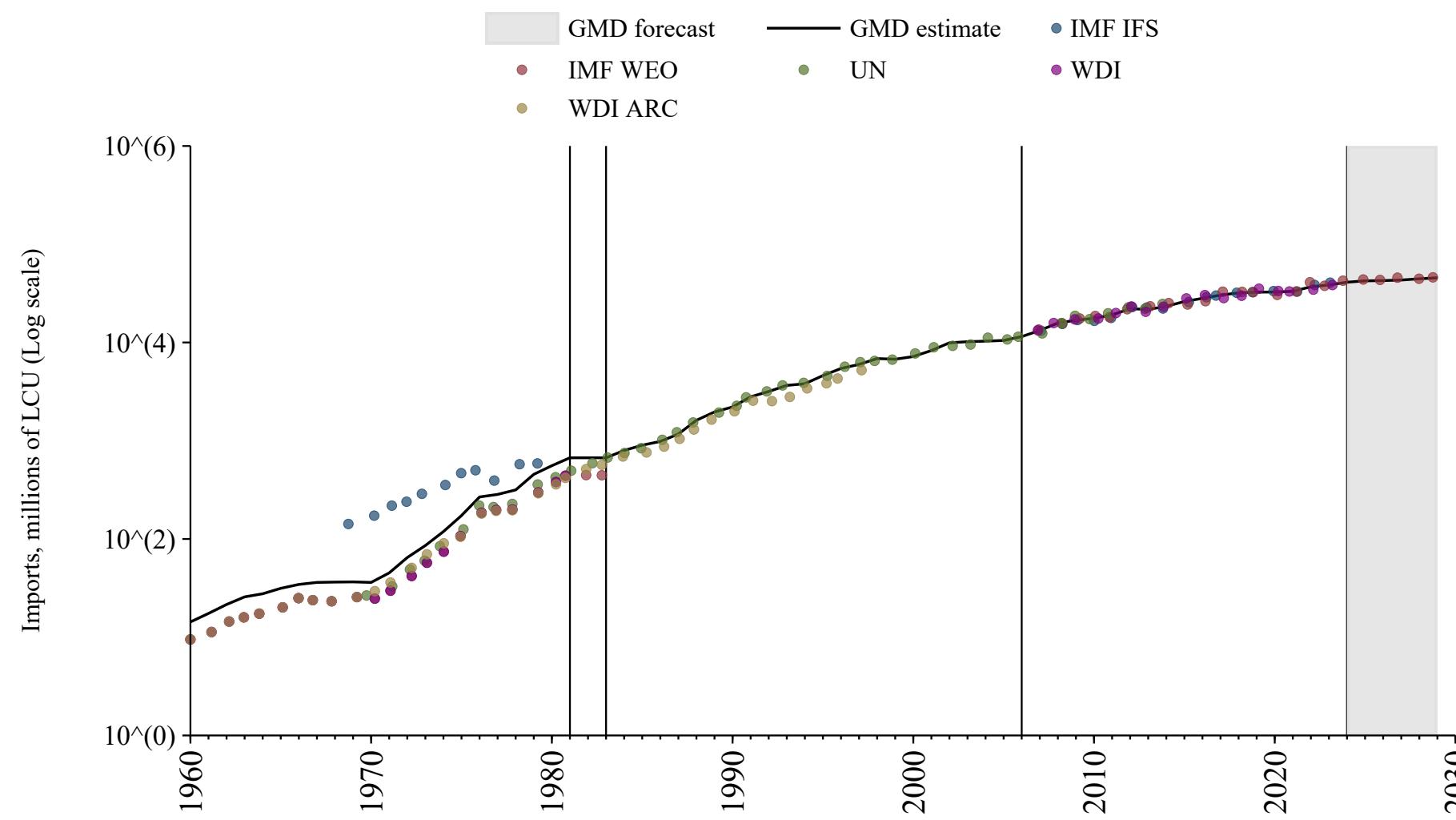
Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 81.4%)
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 56.1%)
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1973 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 75.4%)
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



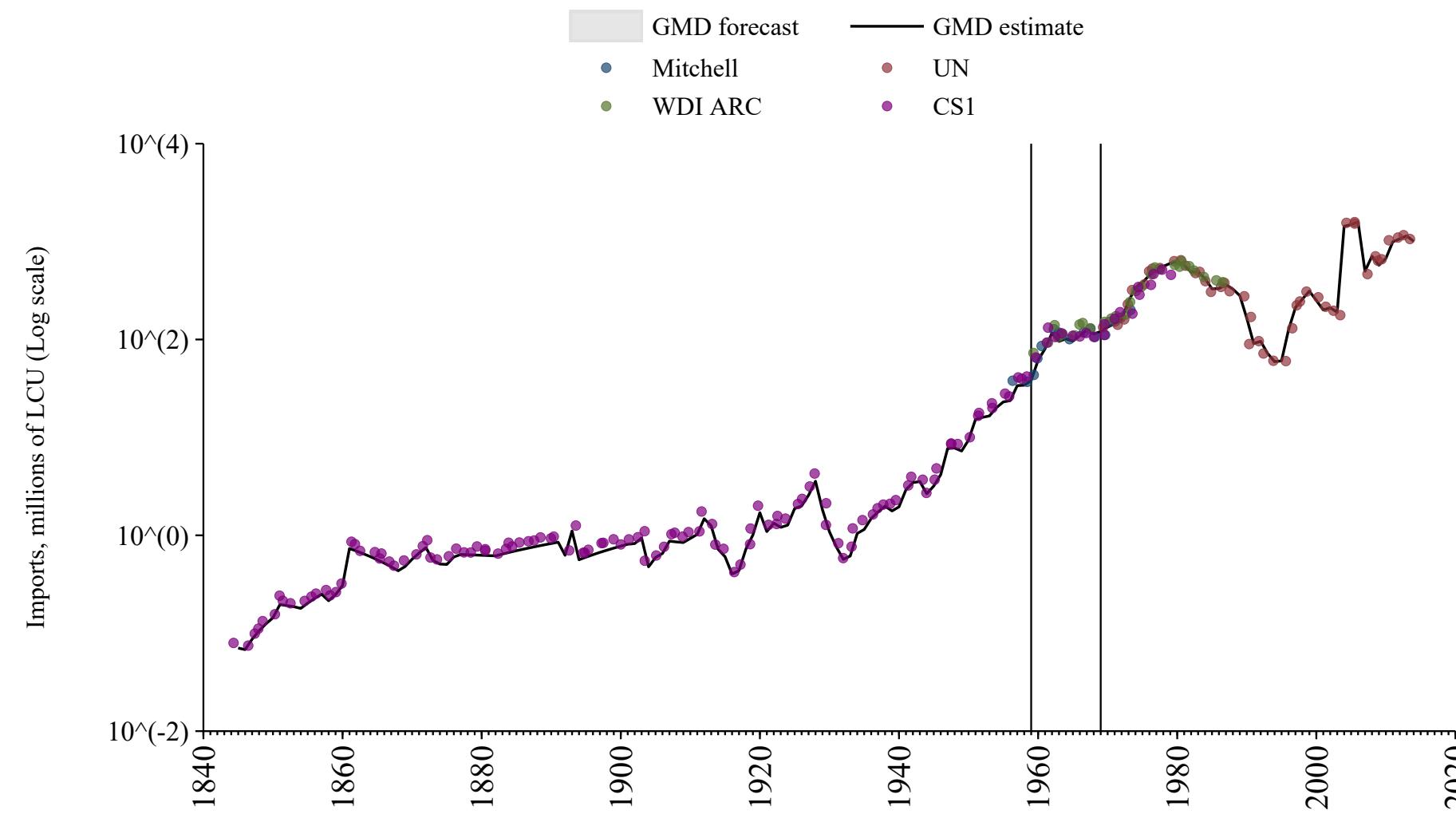
Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 150.5%).
WEO (2024)	1982 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 150.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1984 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007
World Bank (2024)	2007 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



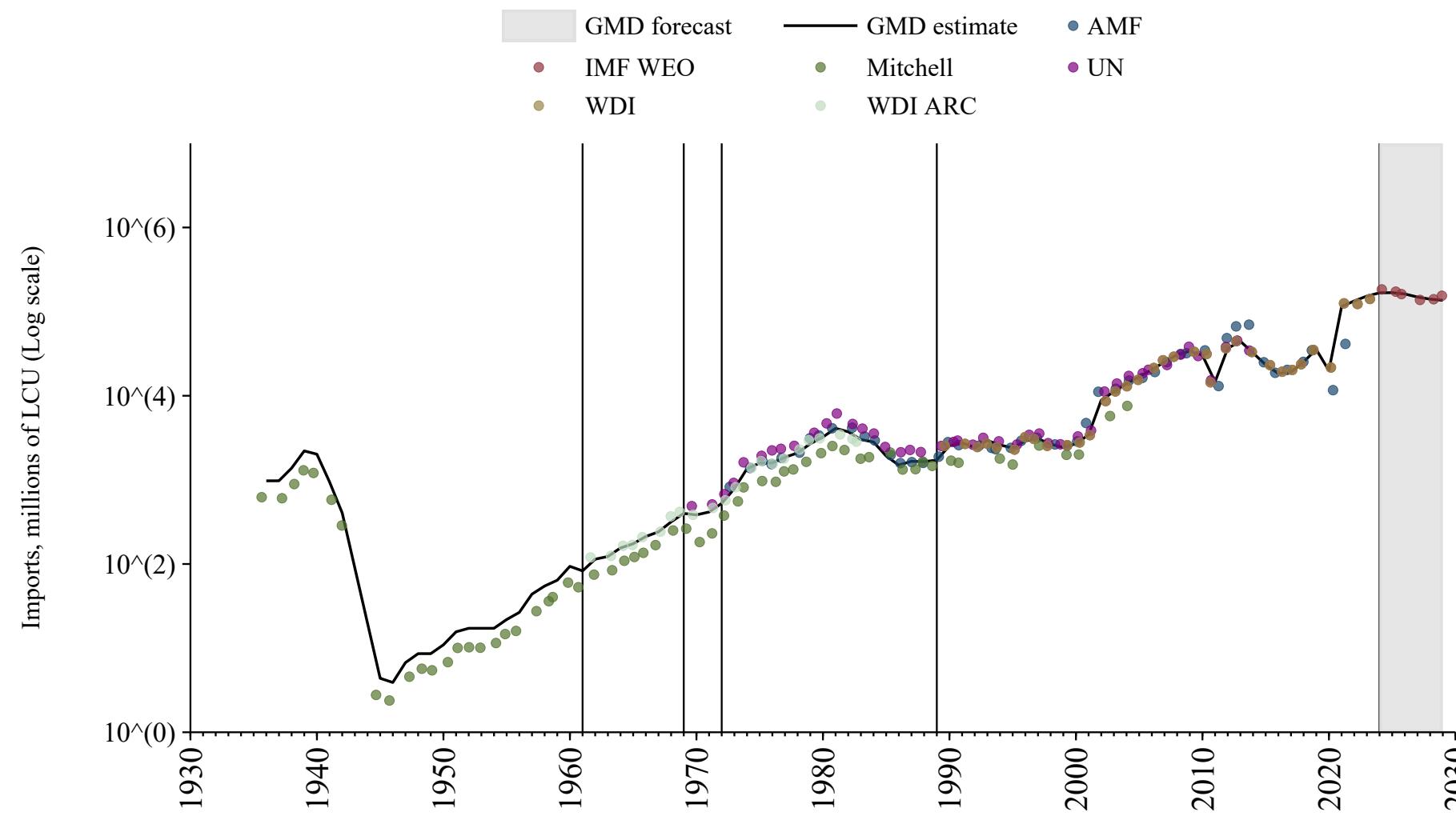
Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
African Economic History Network (2024)	1845 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 88.7%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 84.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



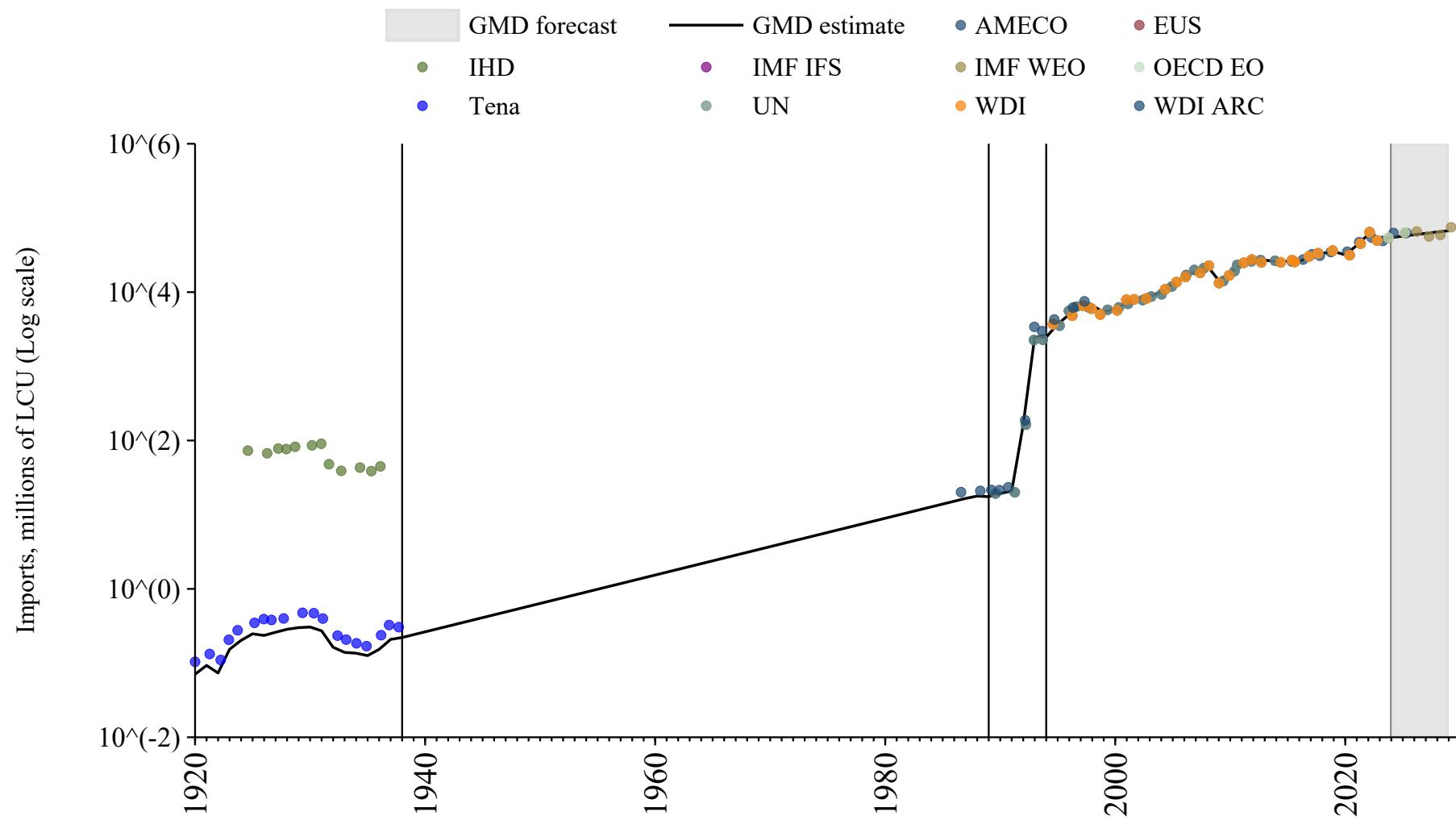
Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1936 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 156.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 95.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 78.7%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1973 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 95.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



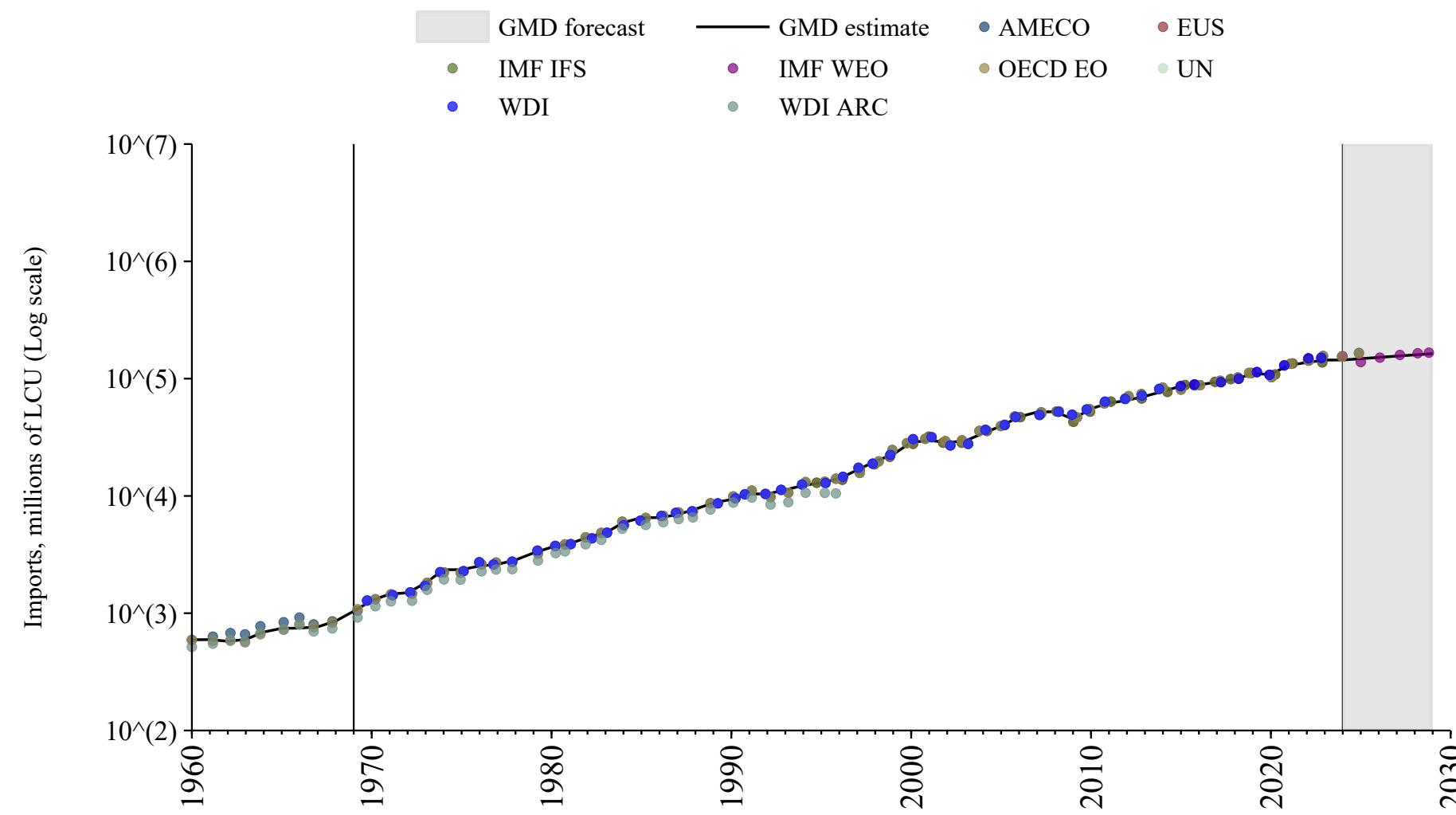
Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 67.7%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1939 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 82.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.3%)
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



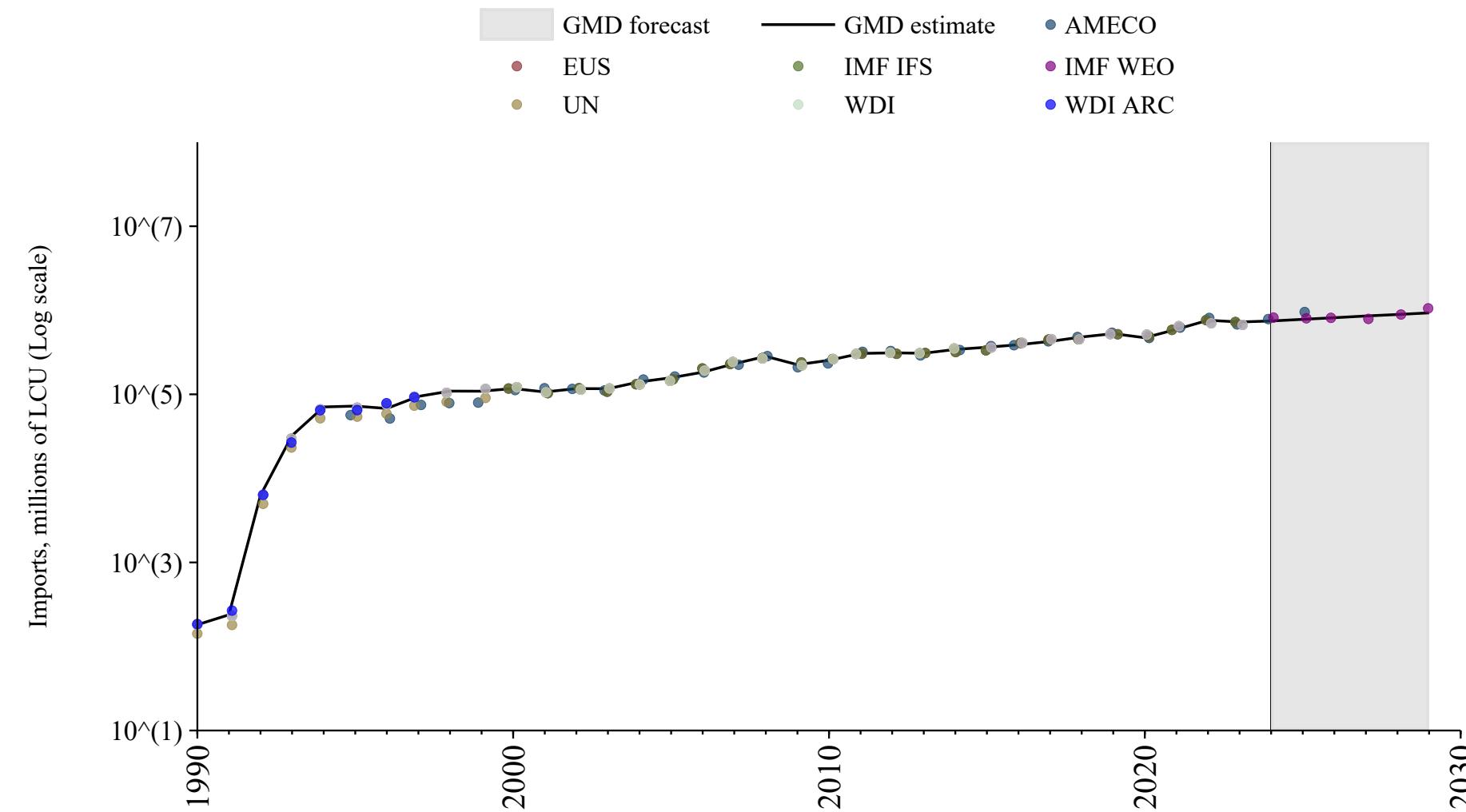
Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



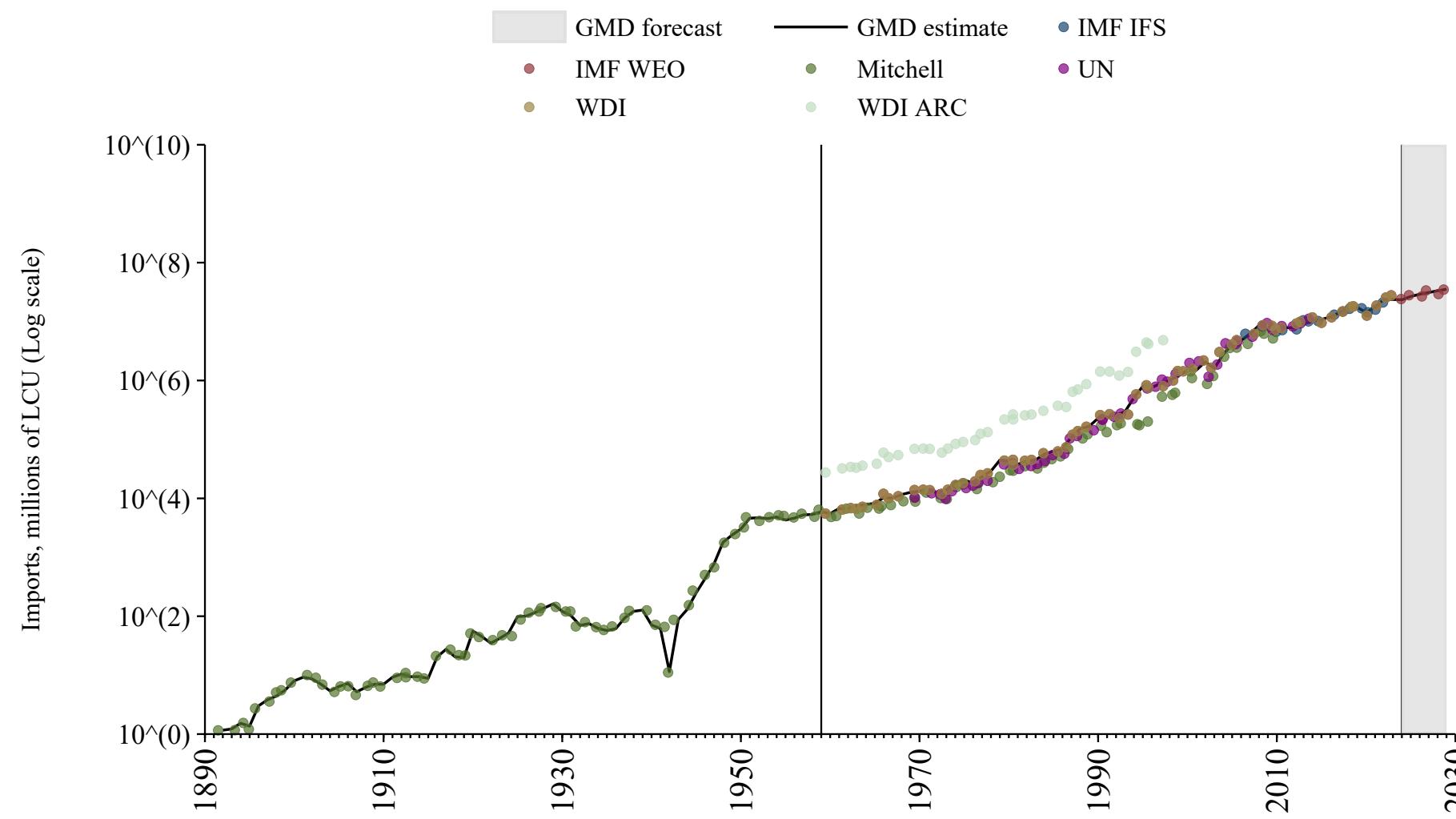
Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



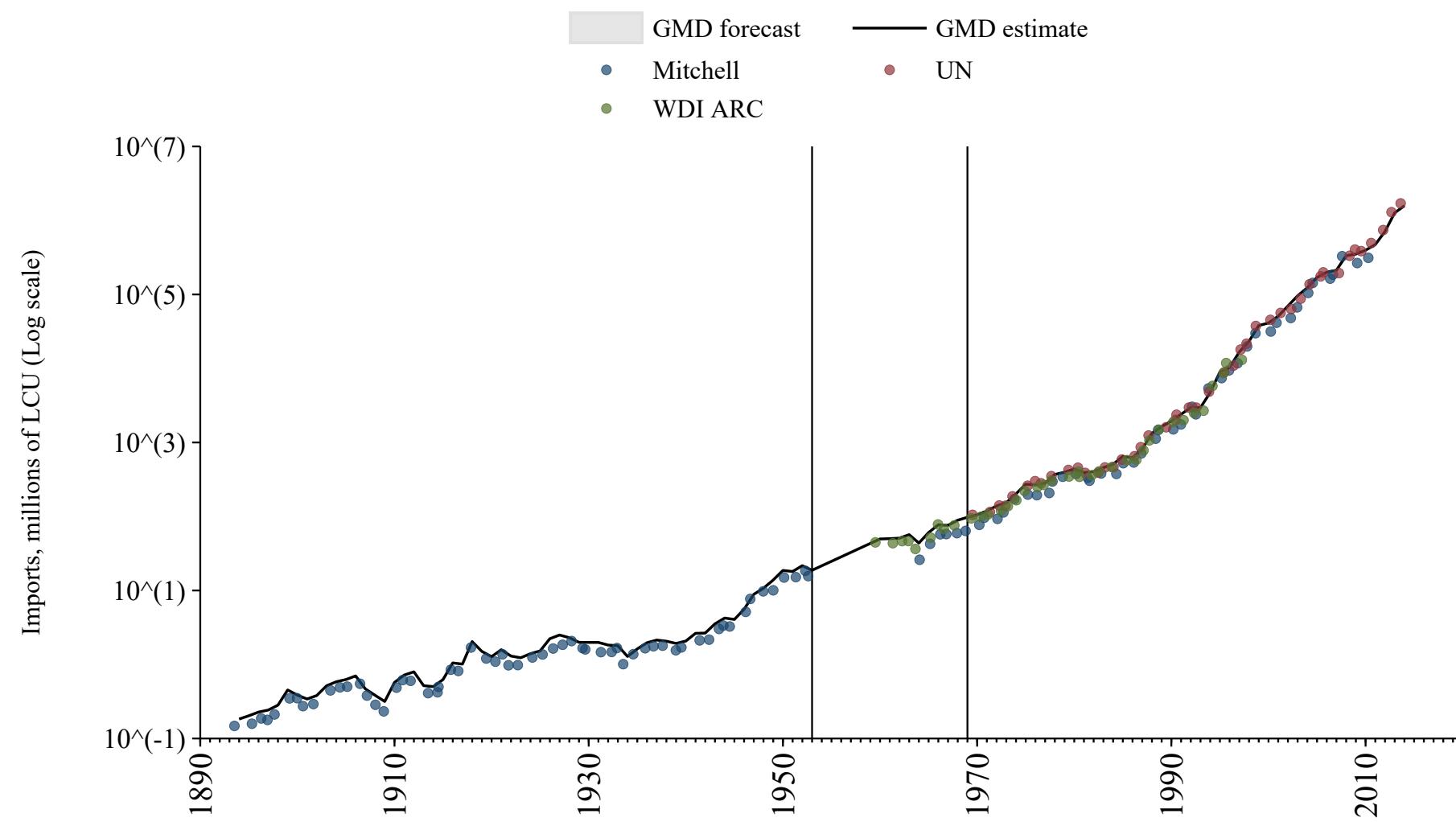
Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1892 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



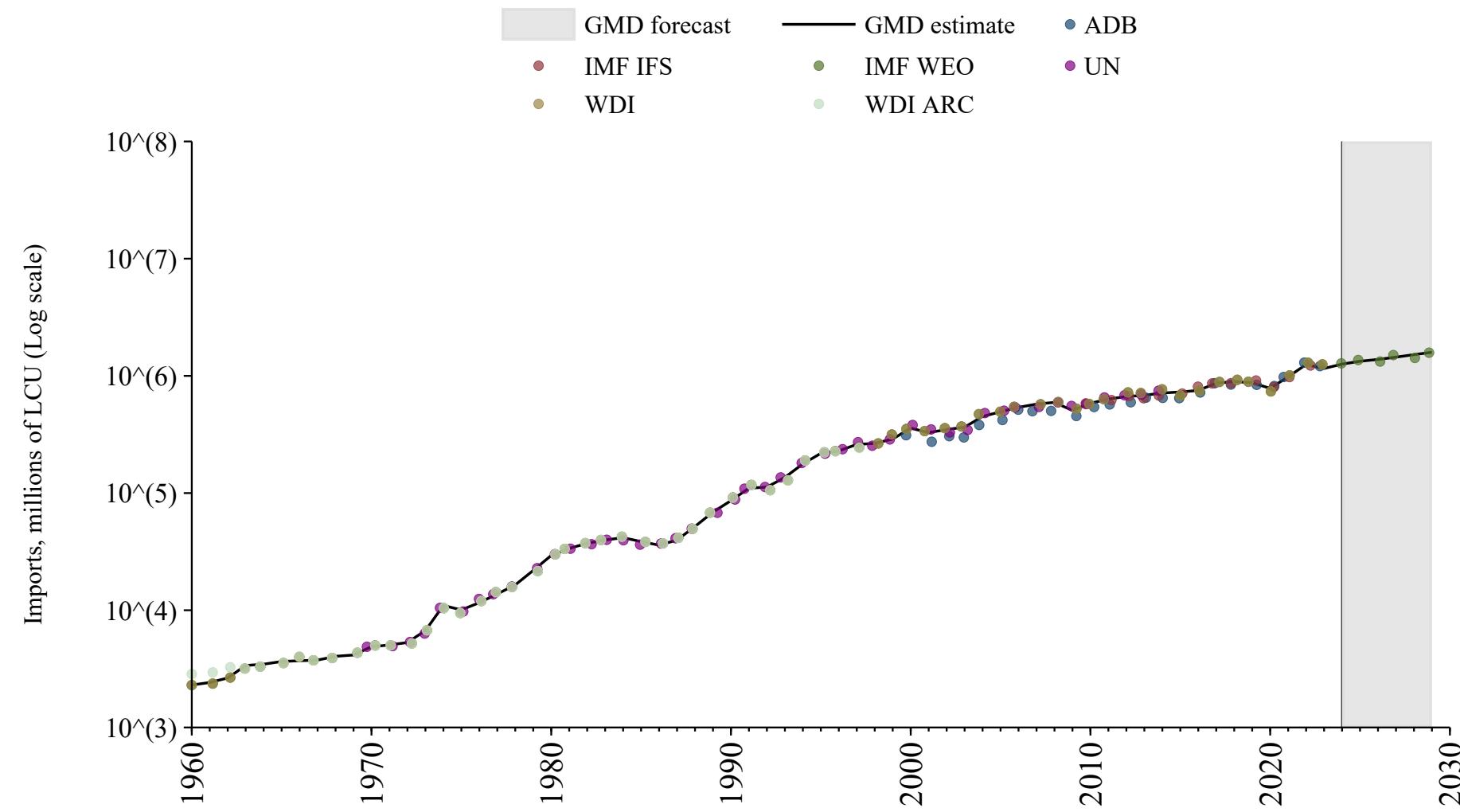
Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1894 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = 123.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1954 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 111.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



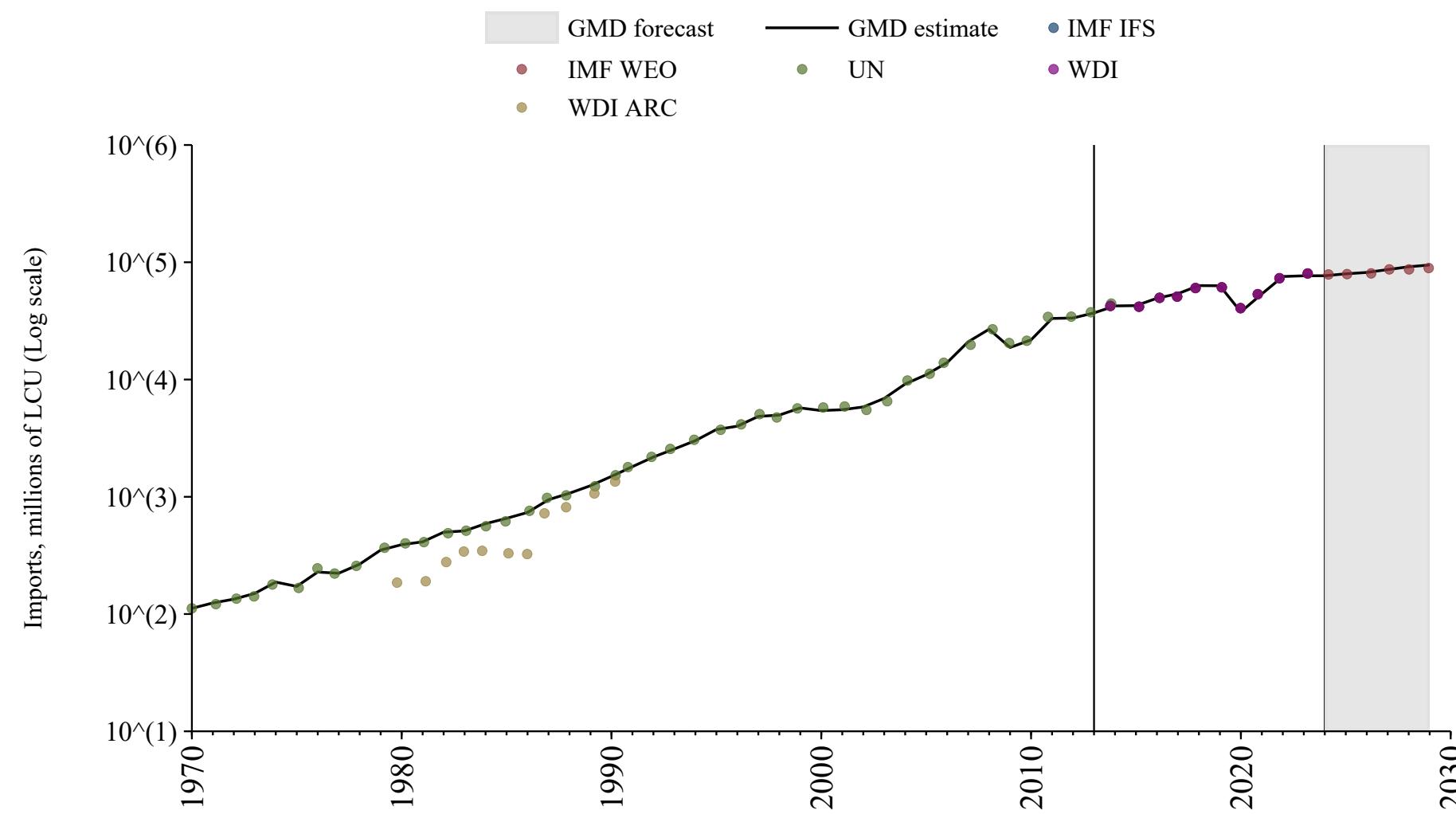
Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



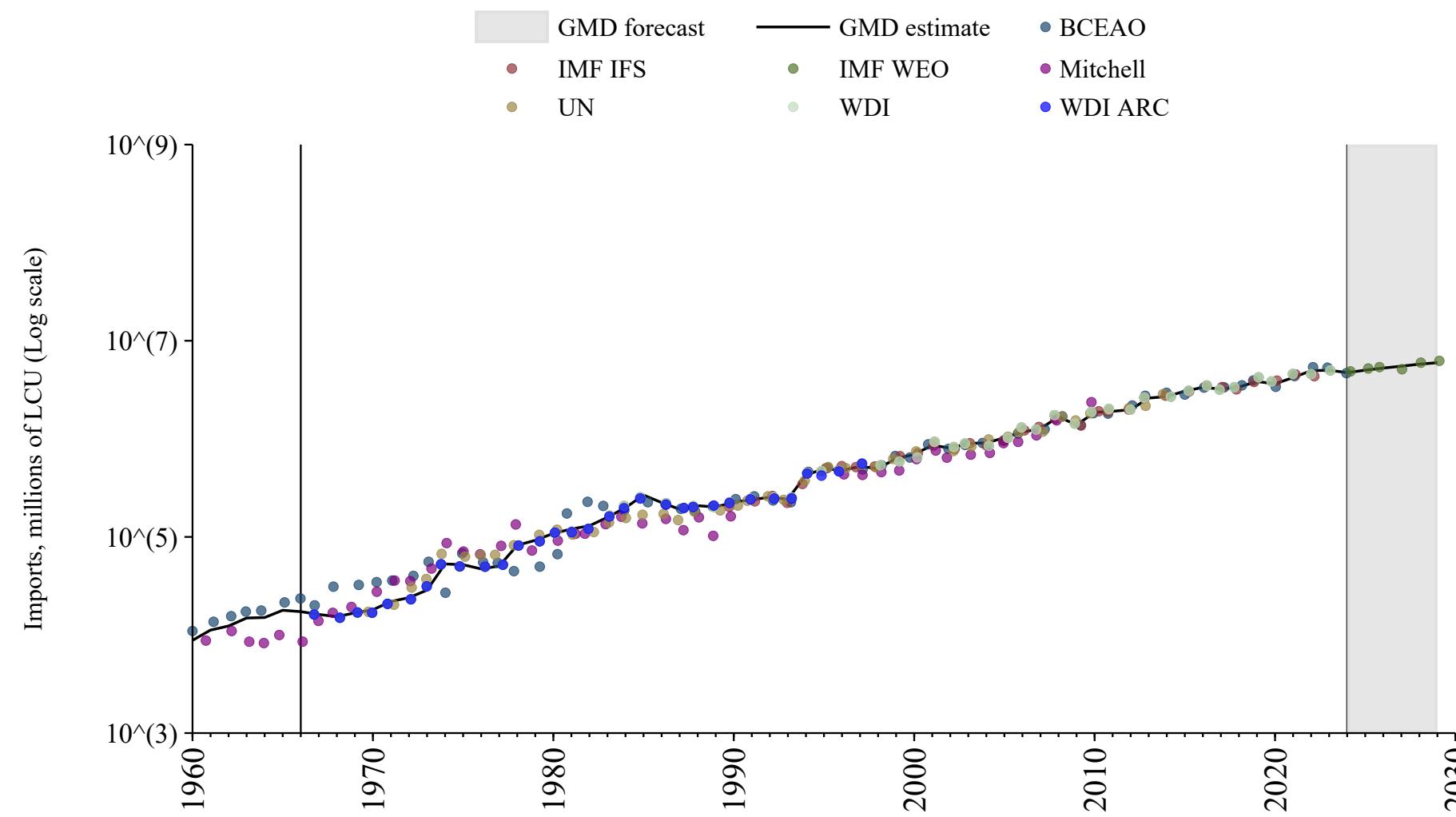
Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014
World Bank (2024)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



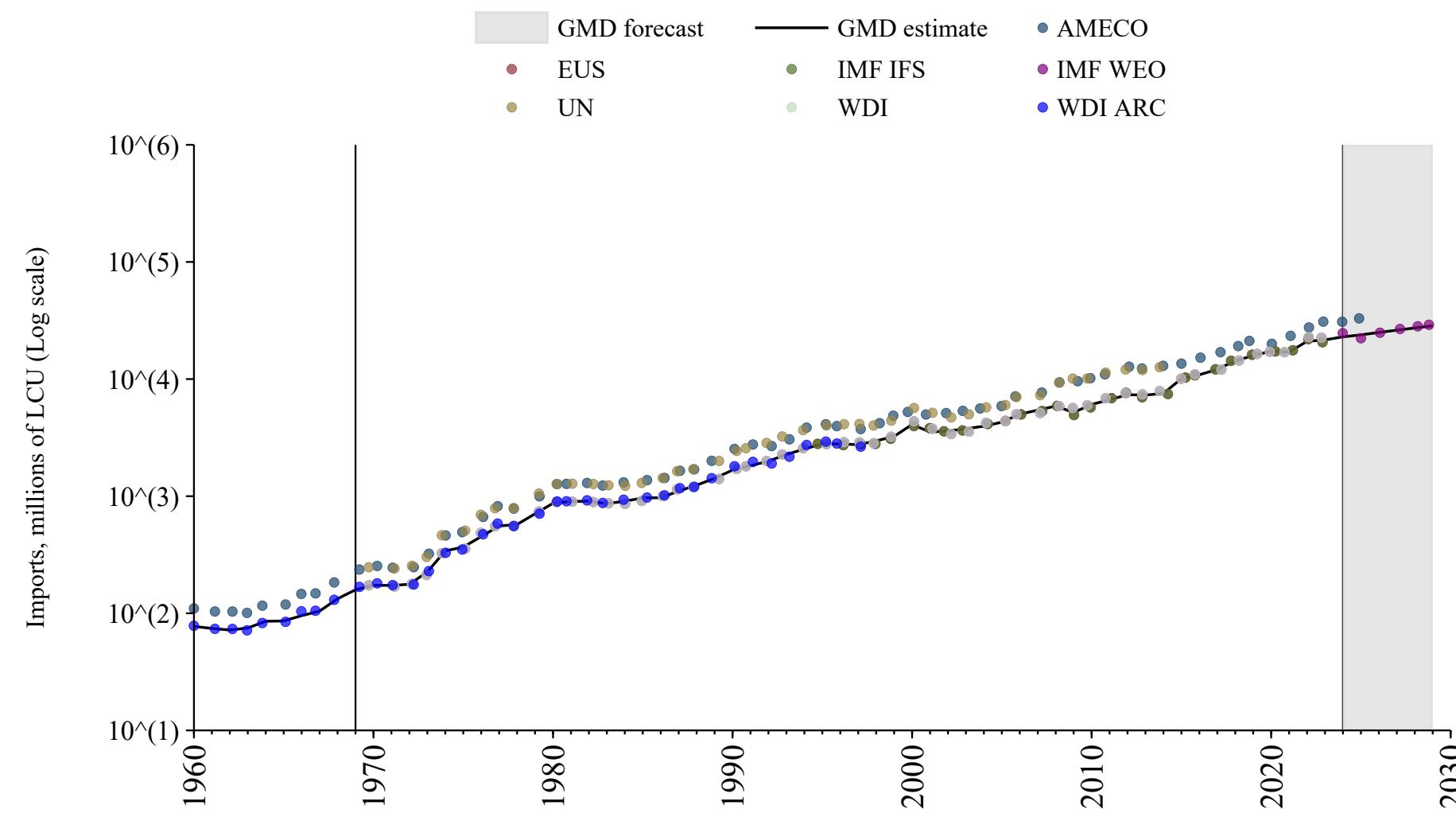
Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 80.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



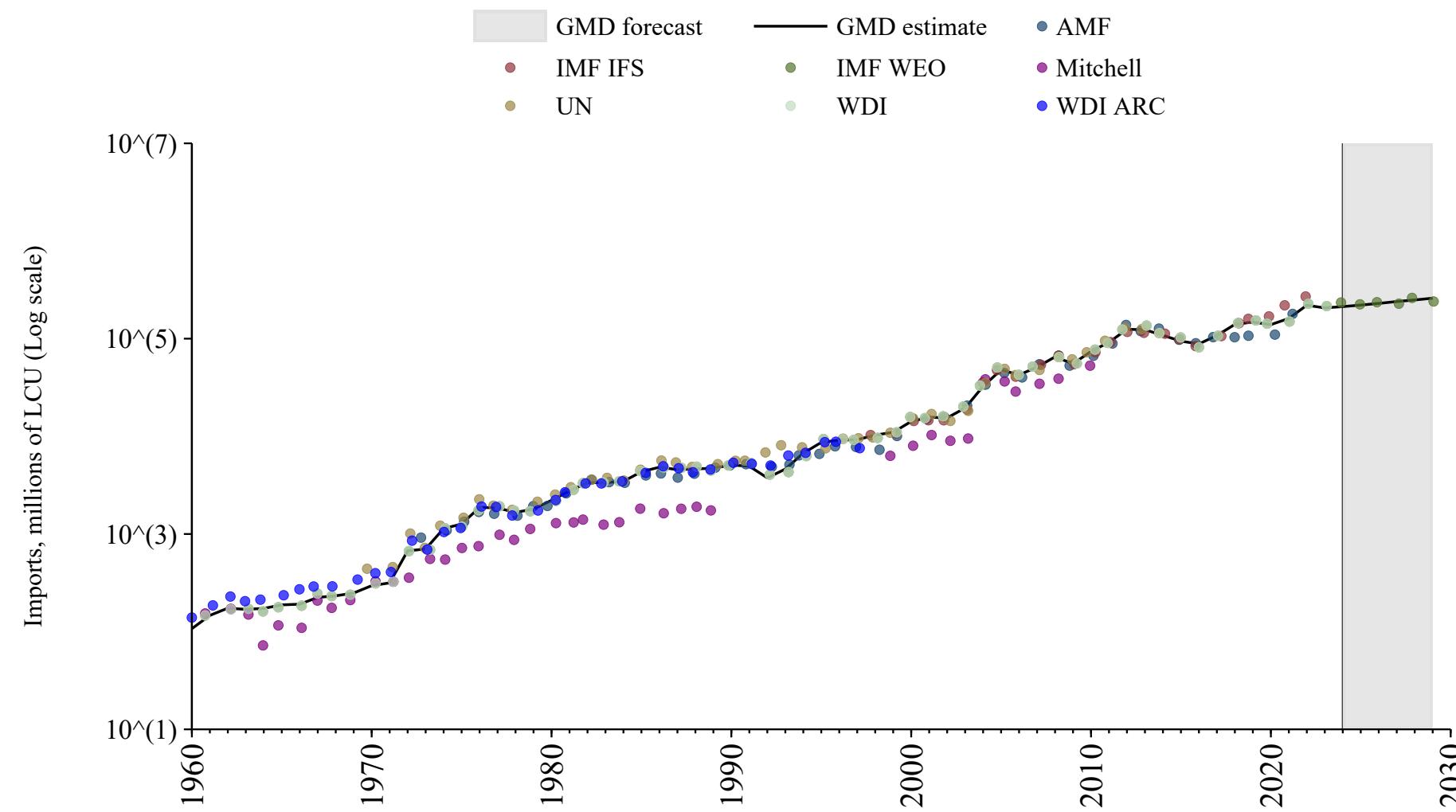
Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



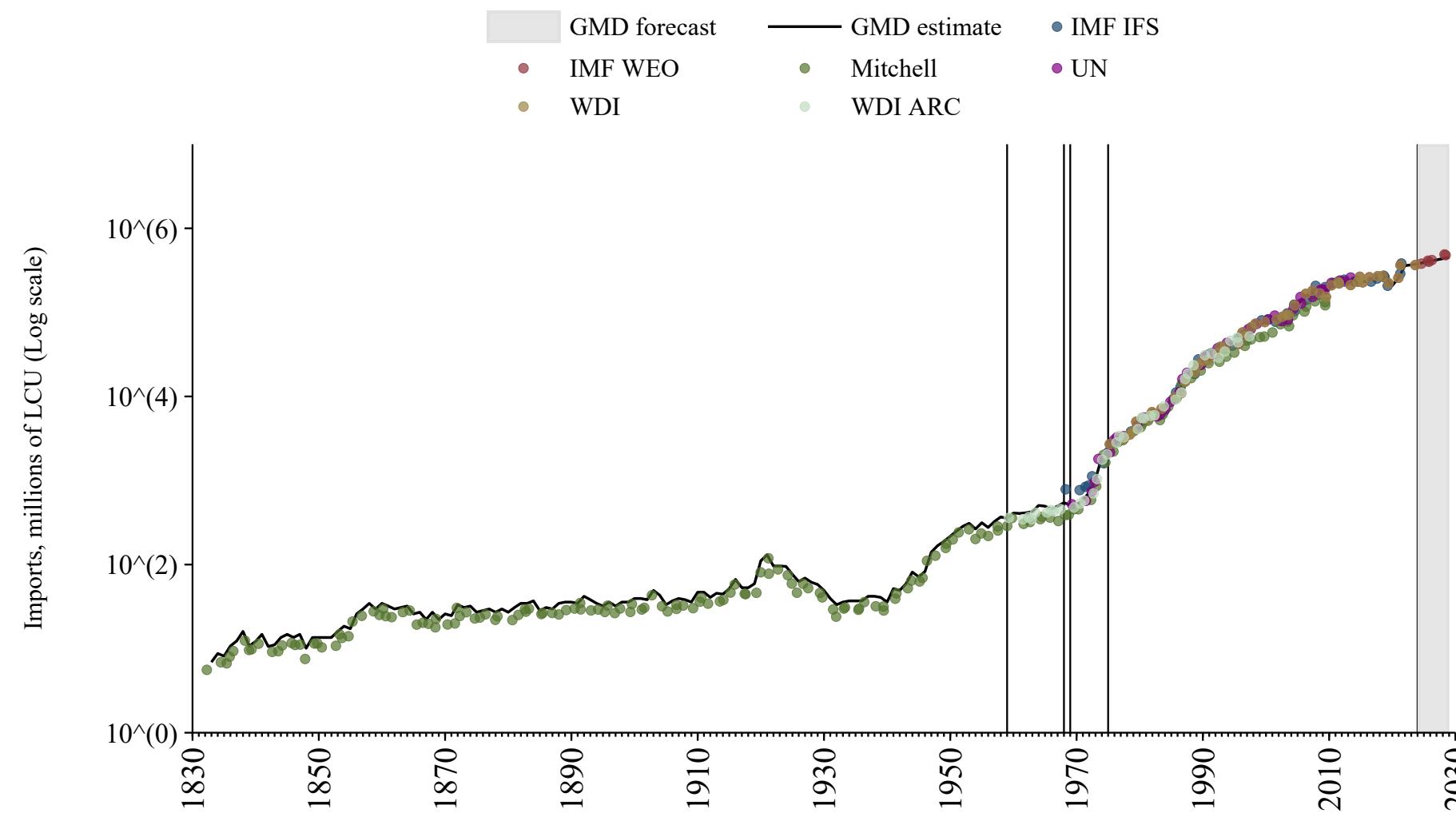
Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 76.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



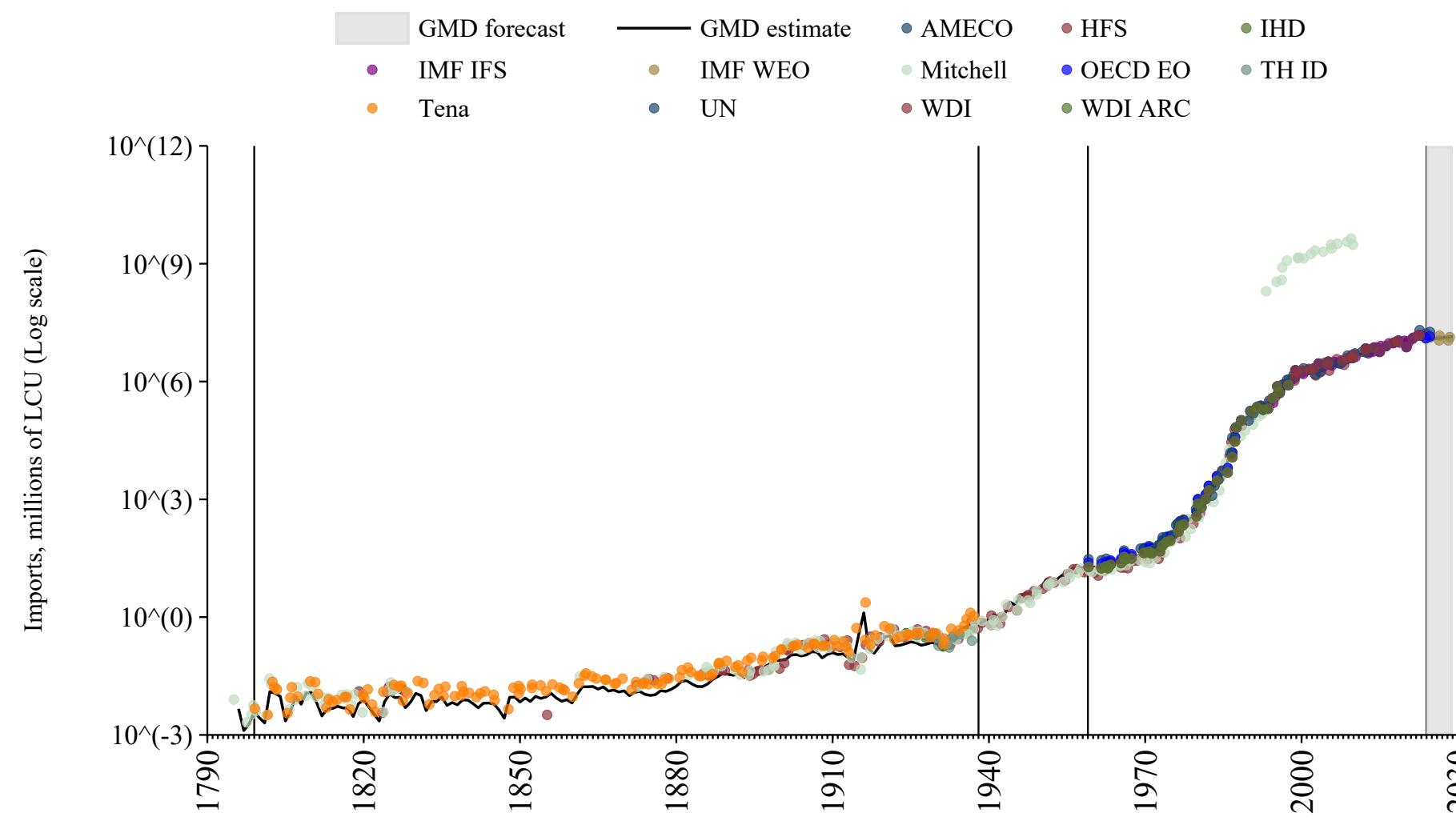
Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1833 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 123.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 113.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 64.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 98.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



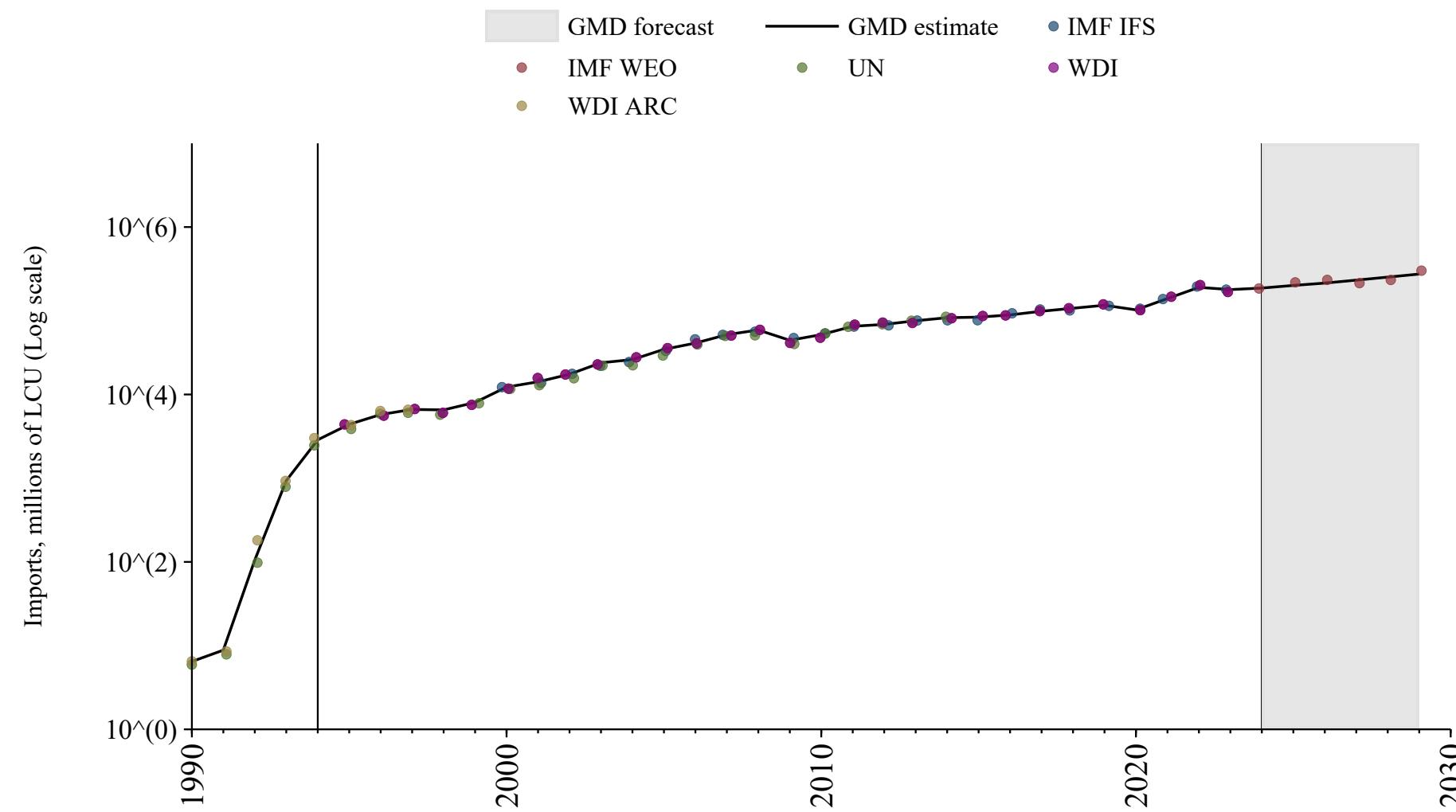
Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1796 - 1799	Spliced using overlapping data in 1800: (ratio = 58%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 58%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 128.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



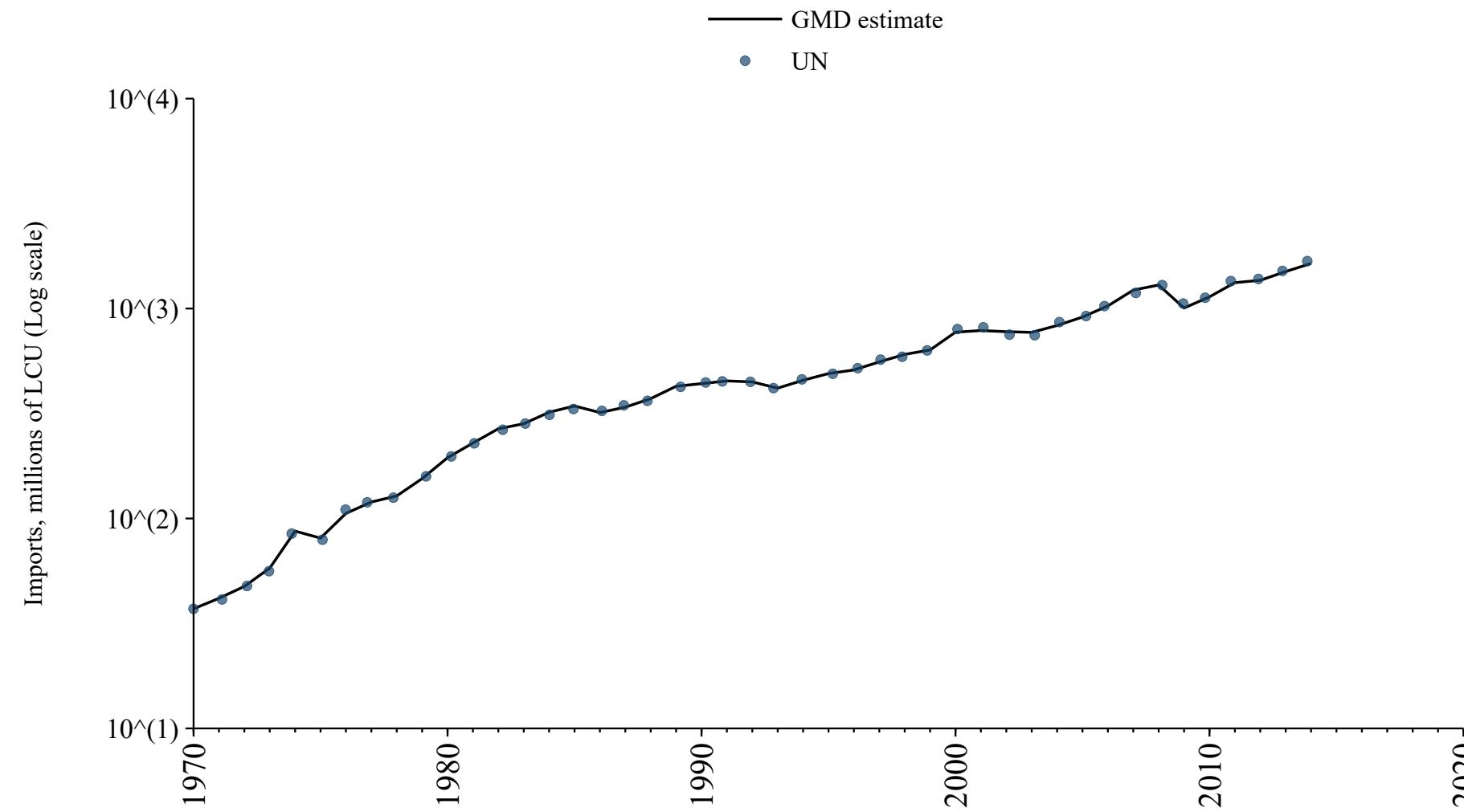
Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 108.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



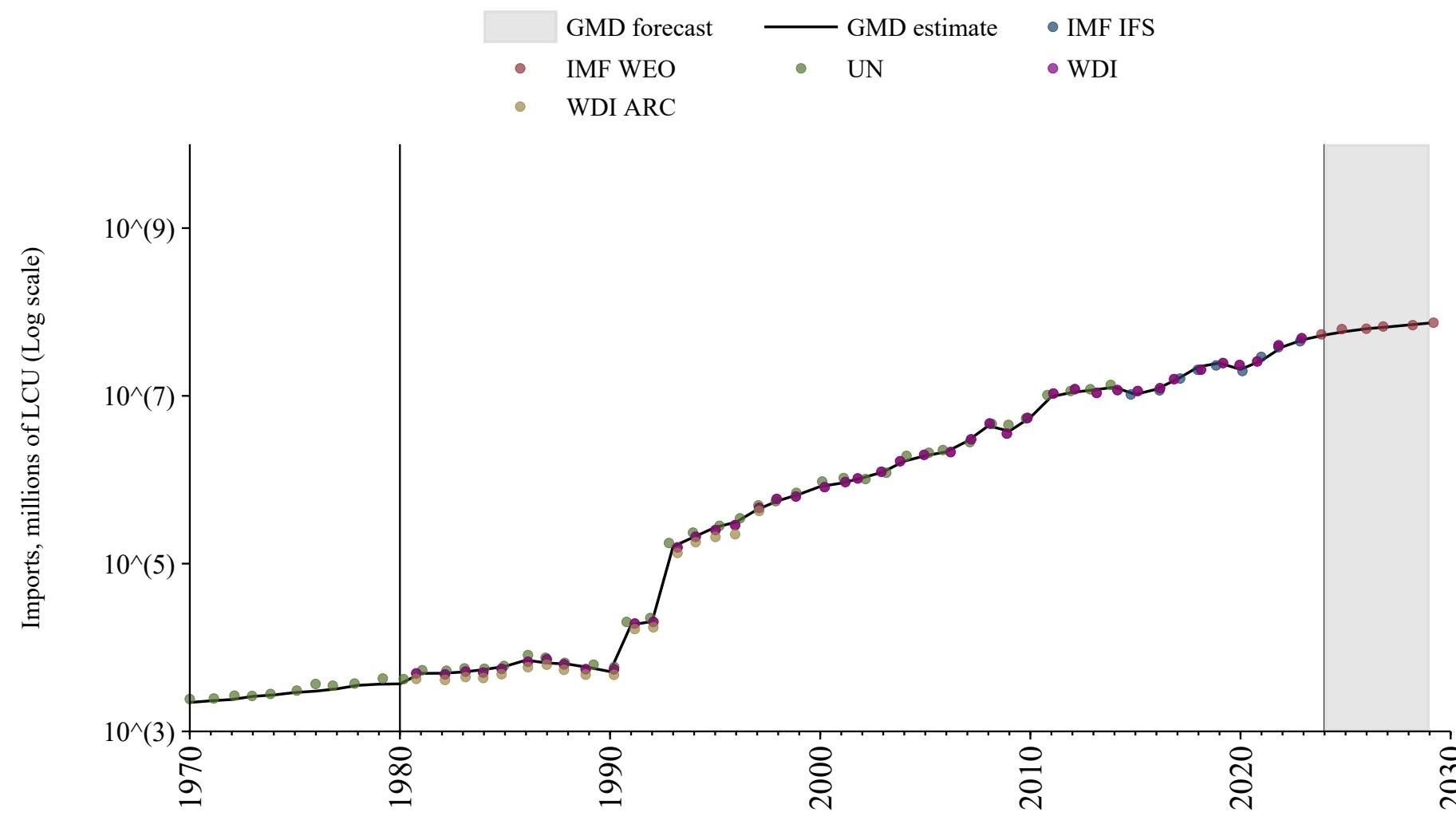
Monaco

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



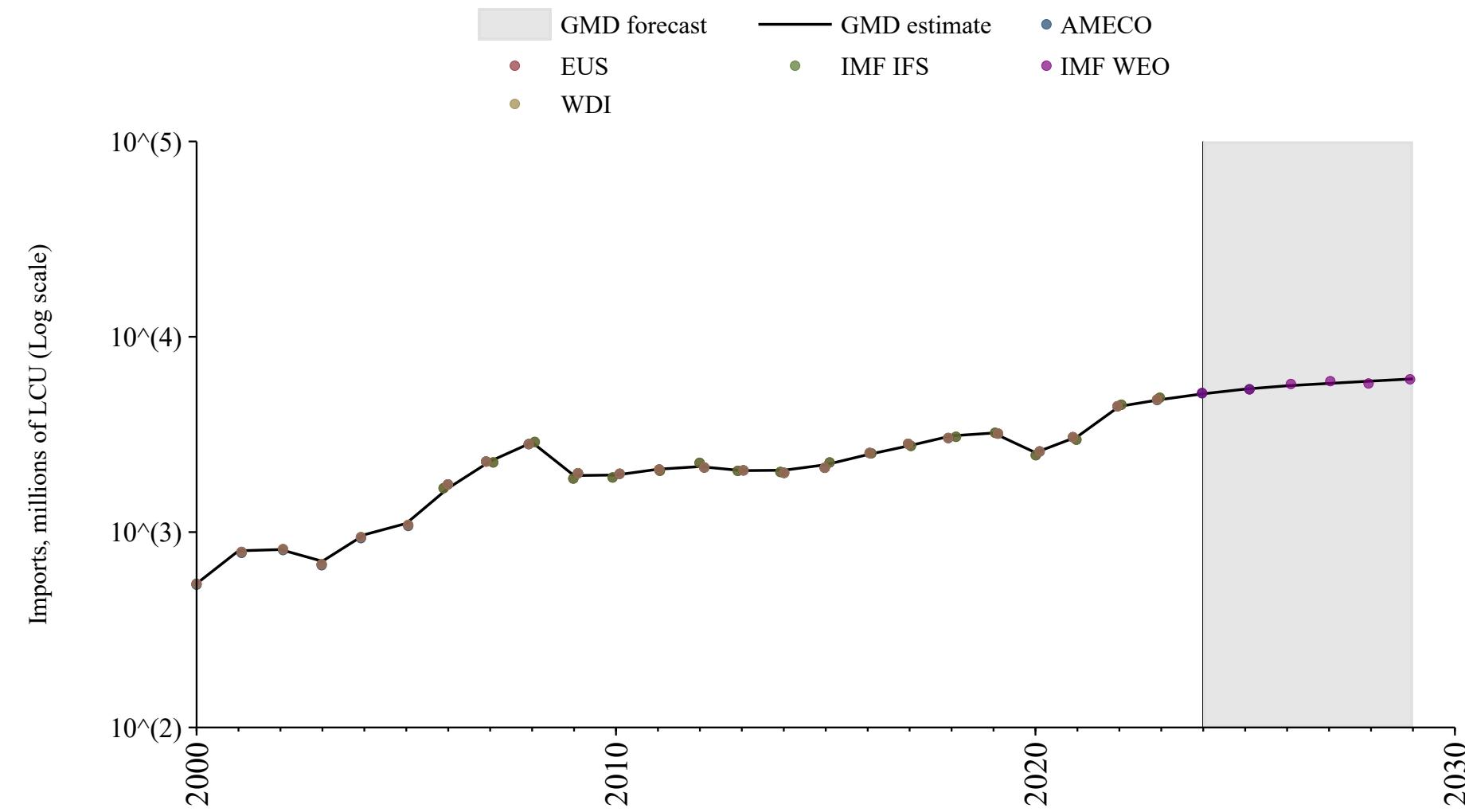
Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 91%).
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



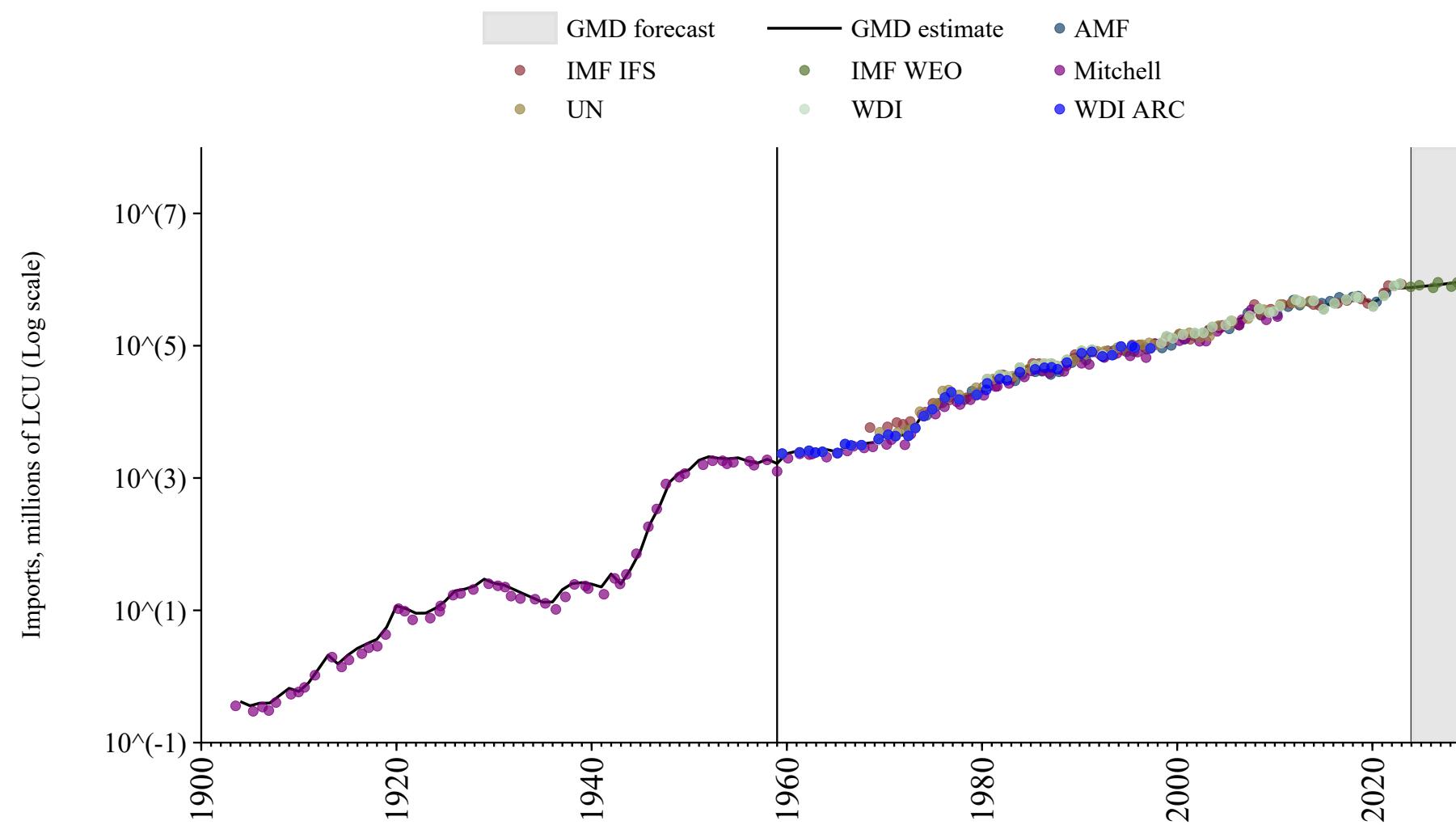
Montenegro

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



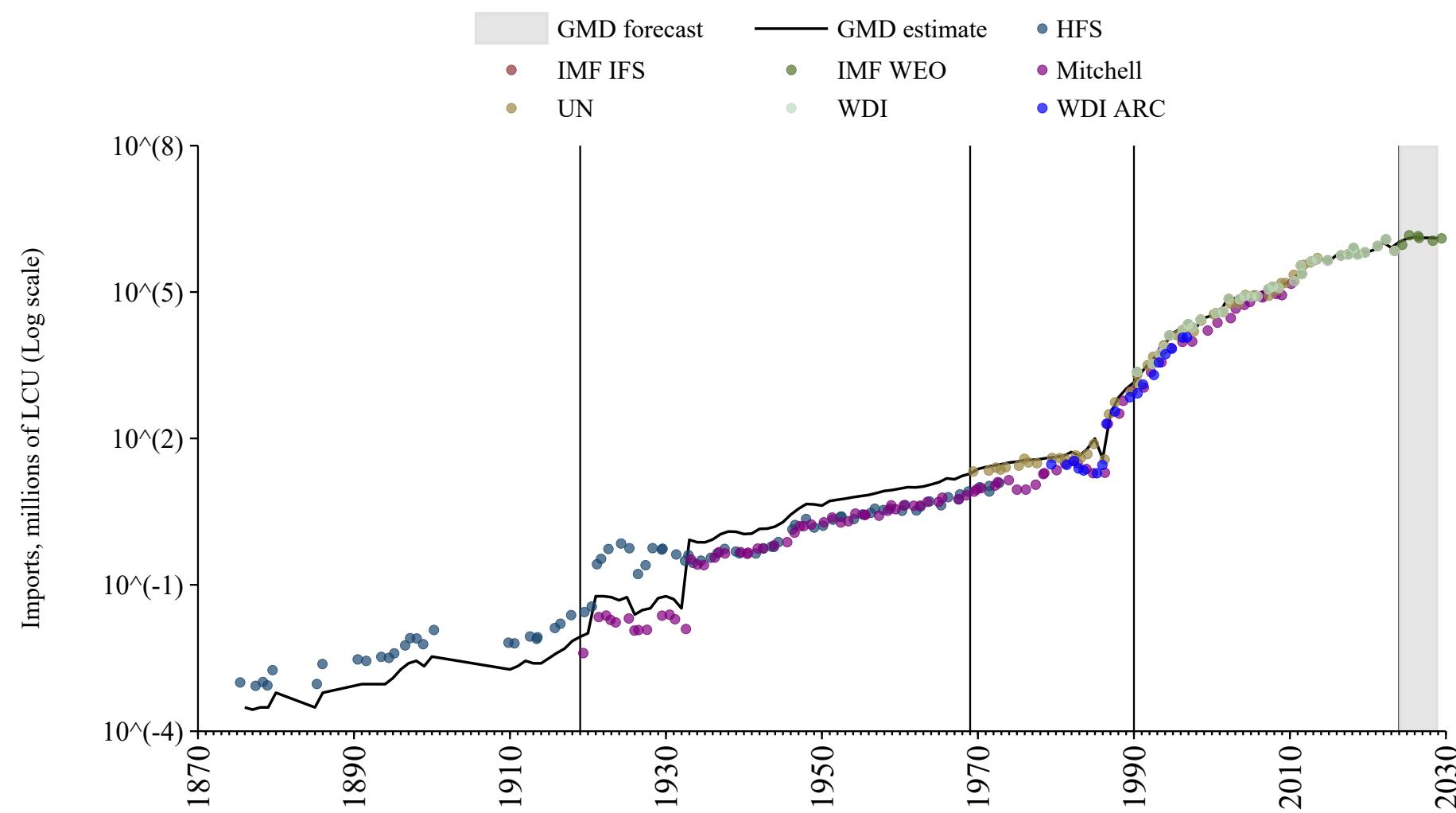
Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1904 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 116.4%)
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



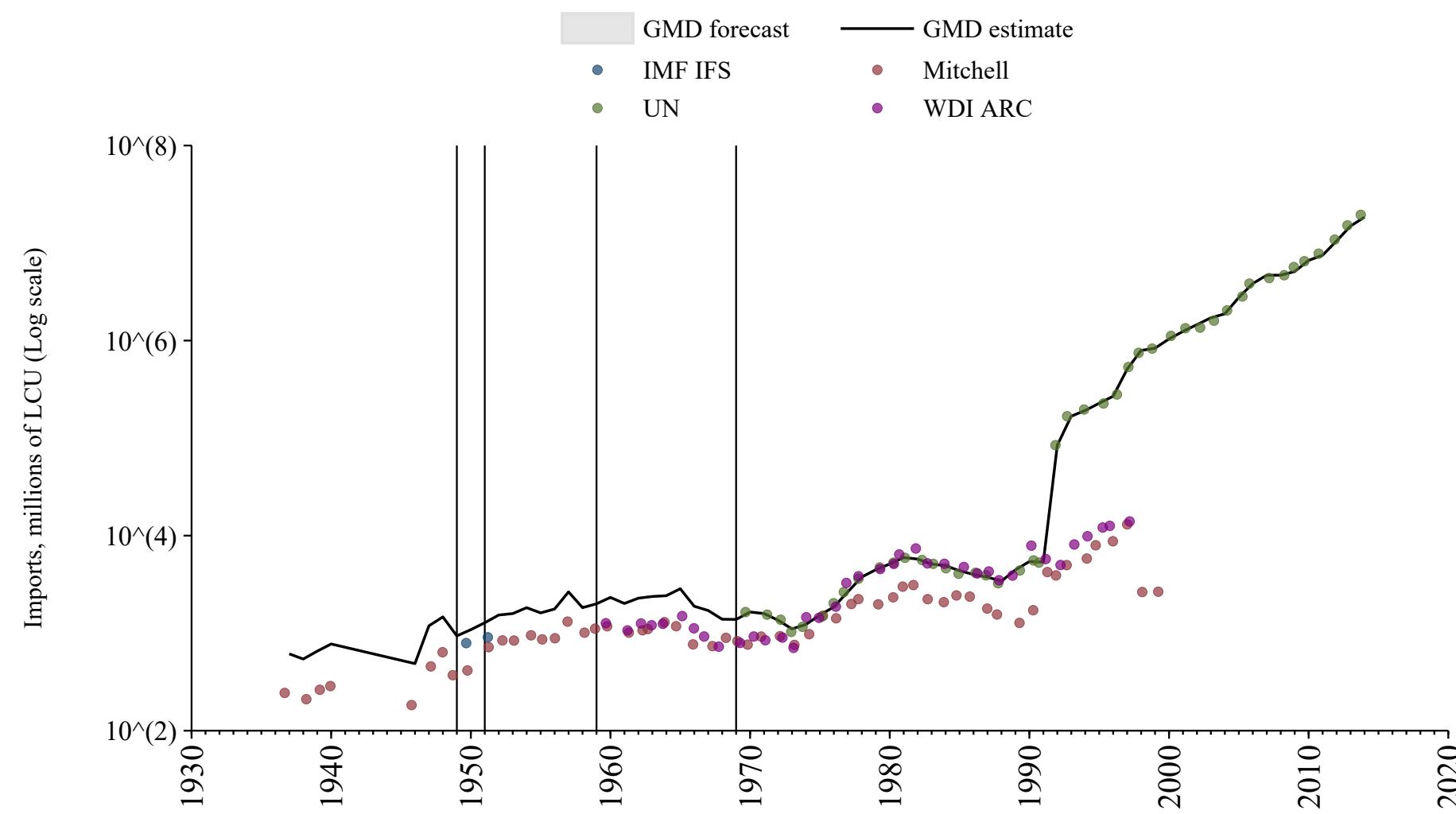
Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1876 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920: (ratio = 30.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1920 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 254%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 112%).
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



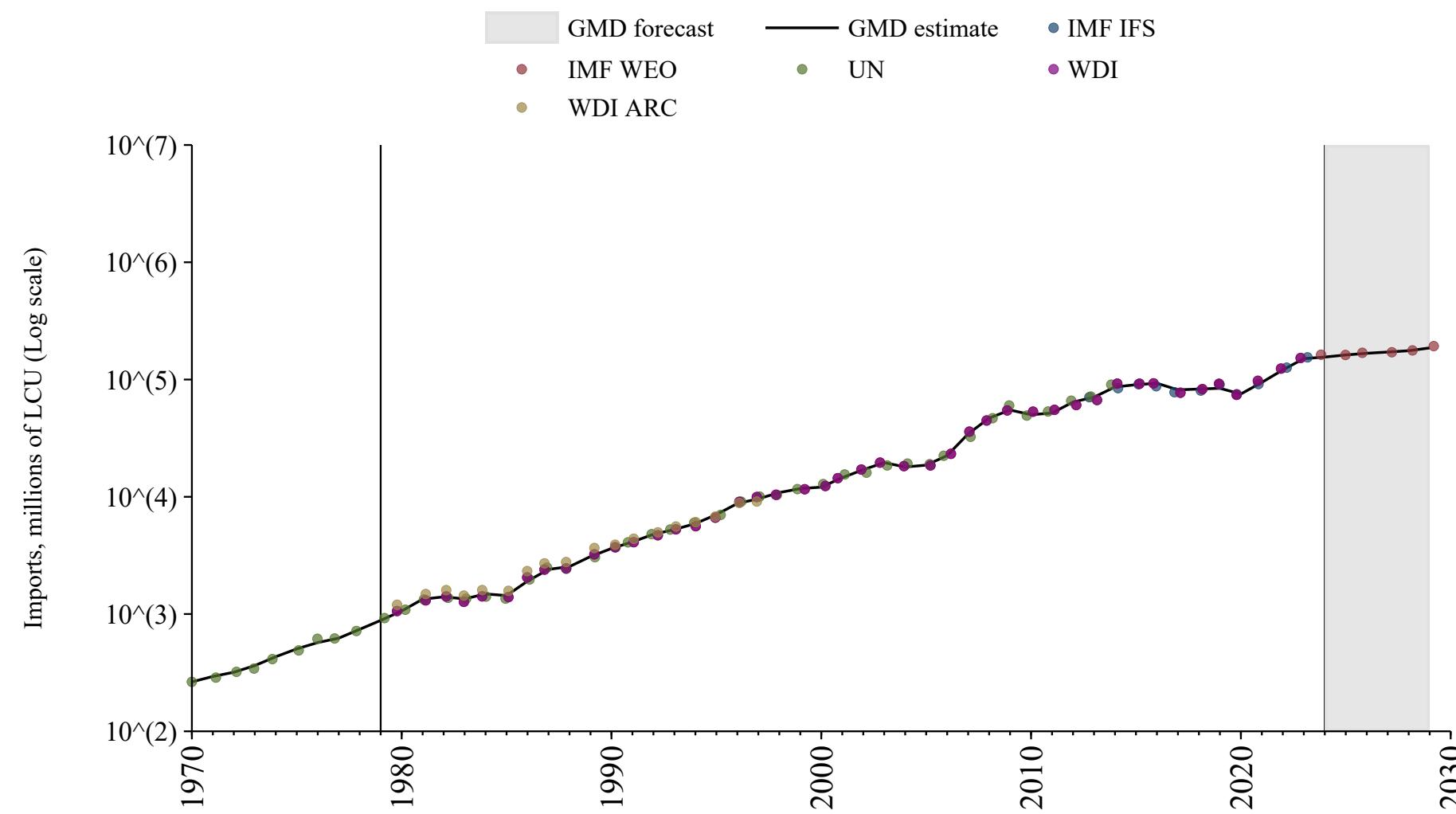
Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1937 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 251.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 137.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 187.7%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 183.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



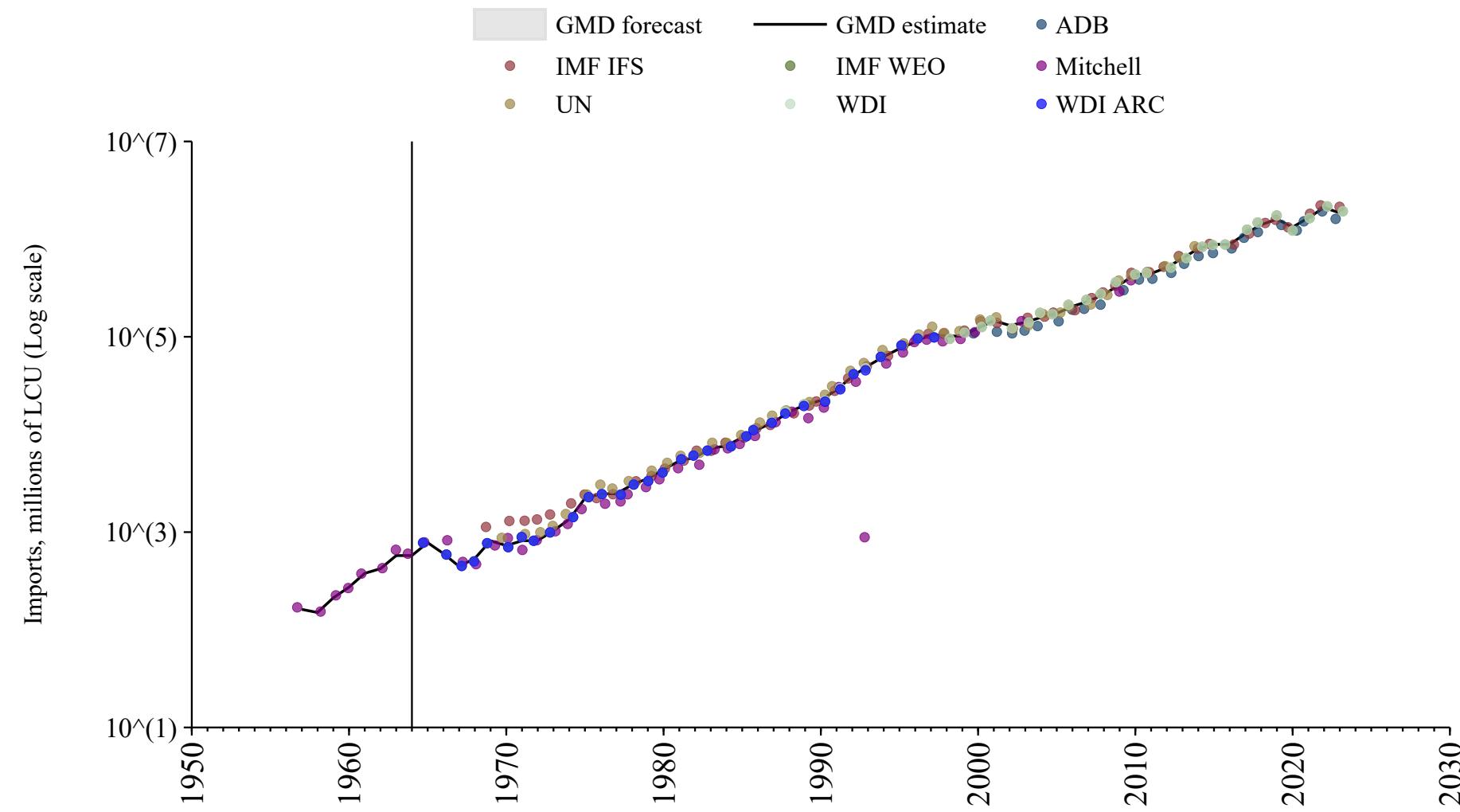
Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



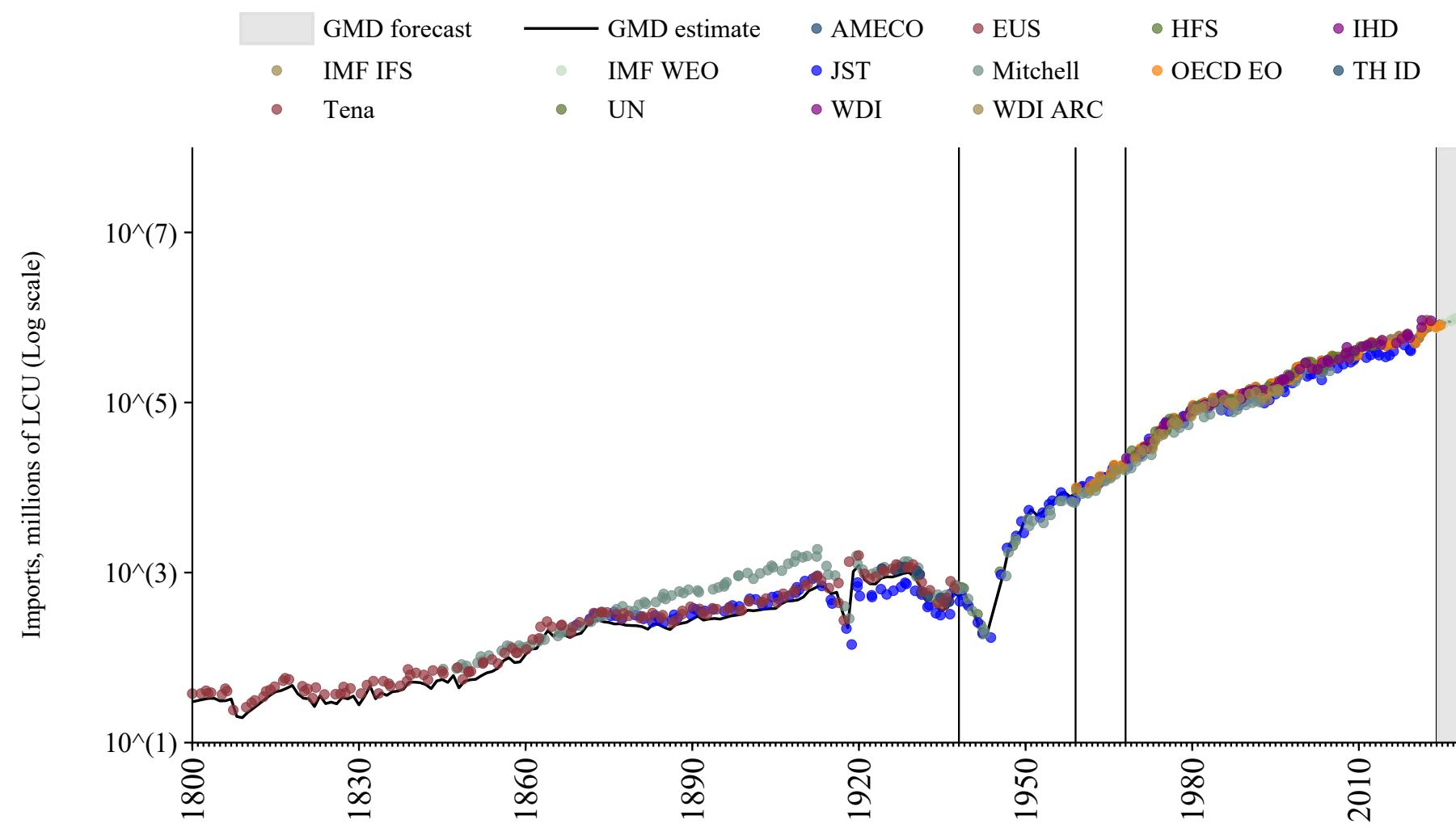
Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1957 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 95.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



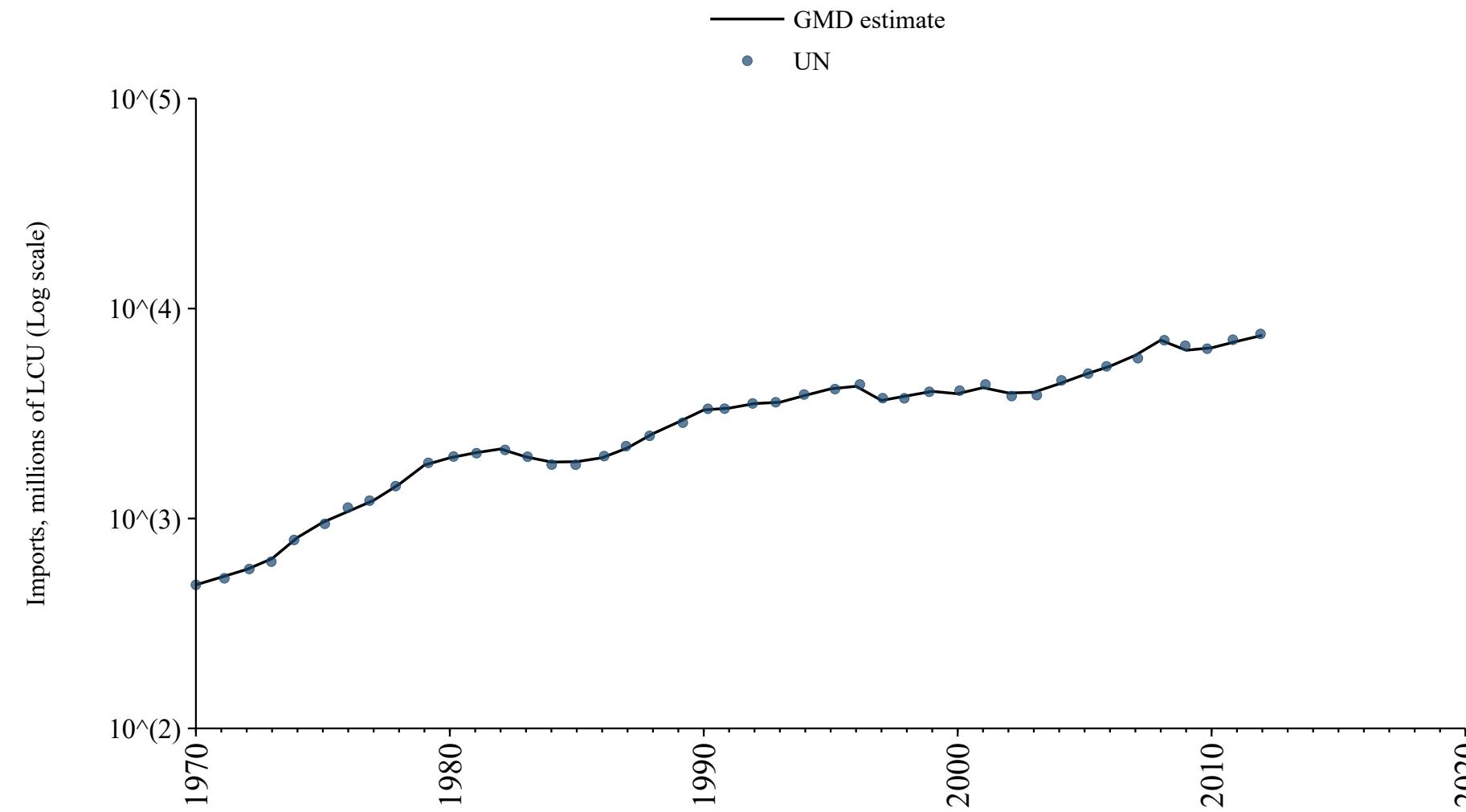
Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 80.1%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 106%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 97.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1969 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



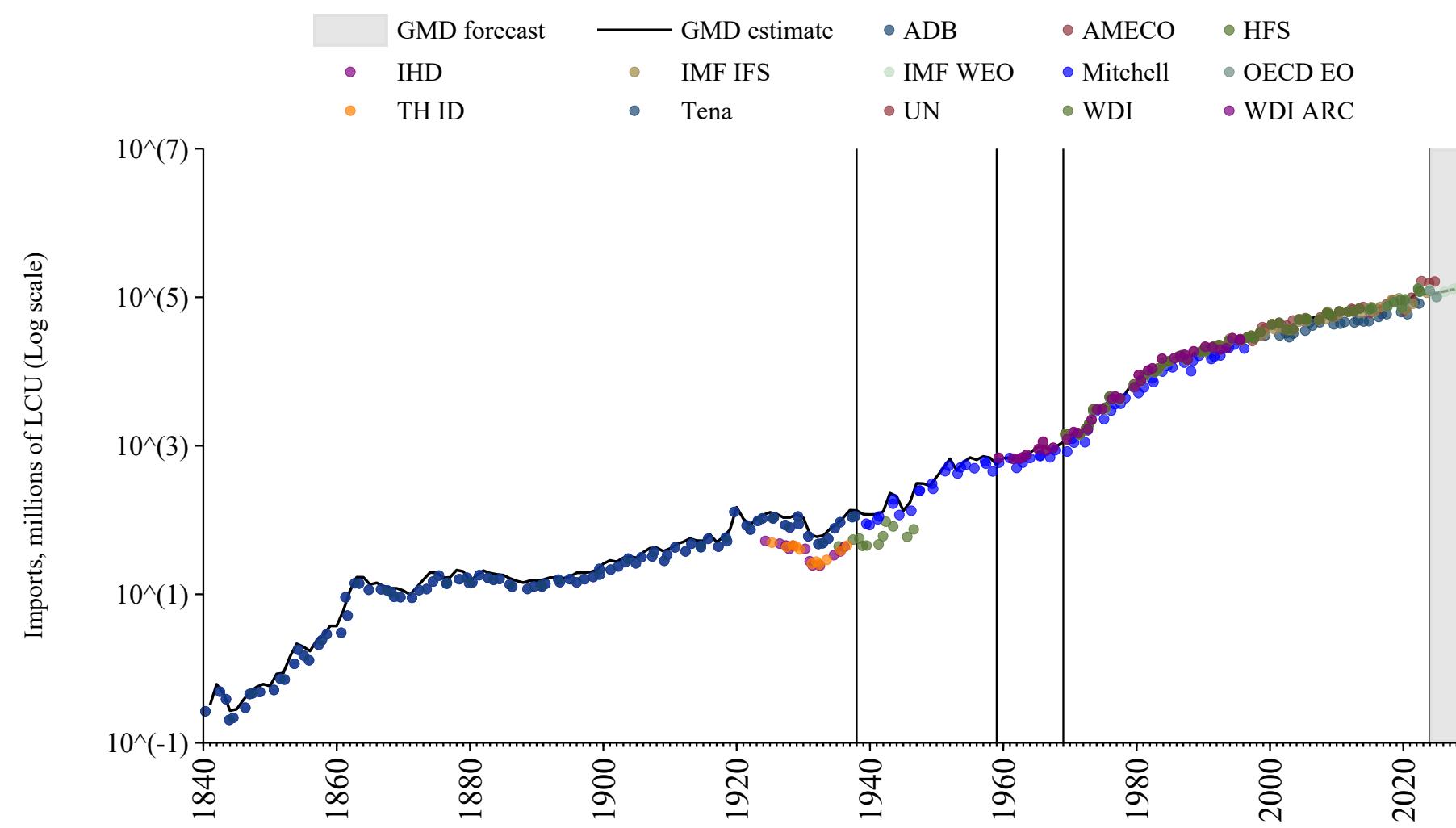
Netherlands Antilles

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013



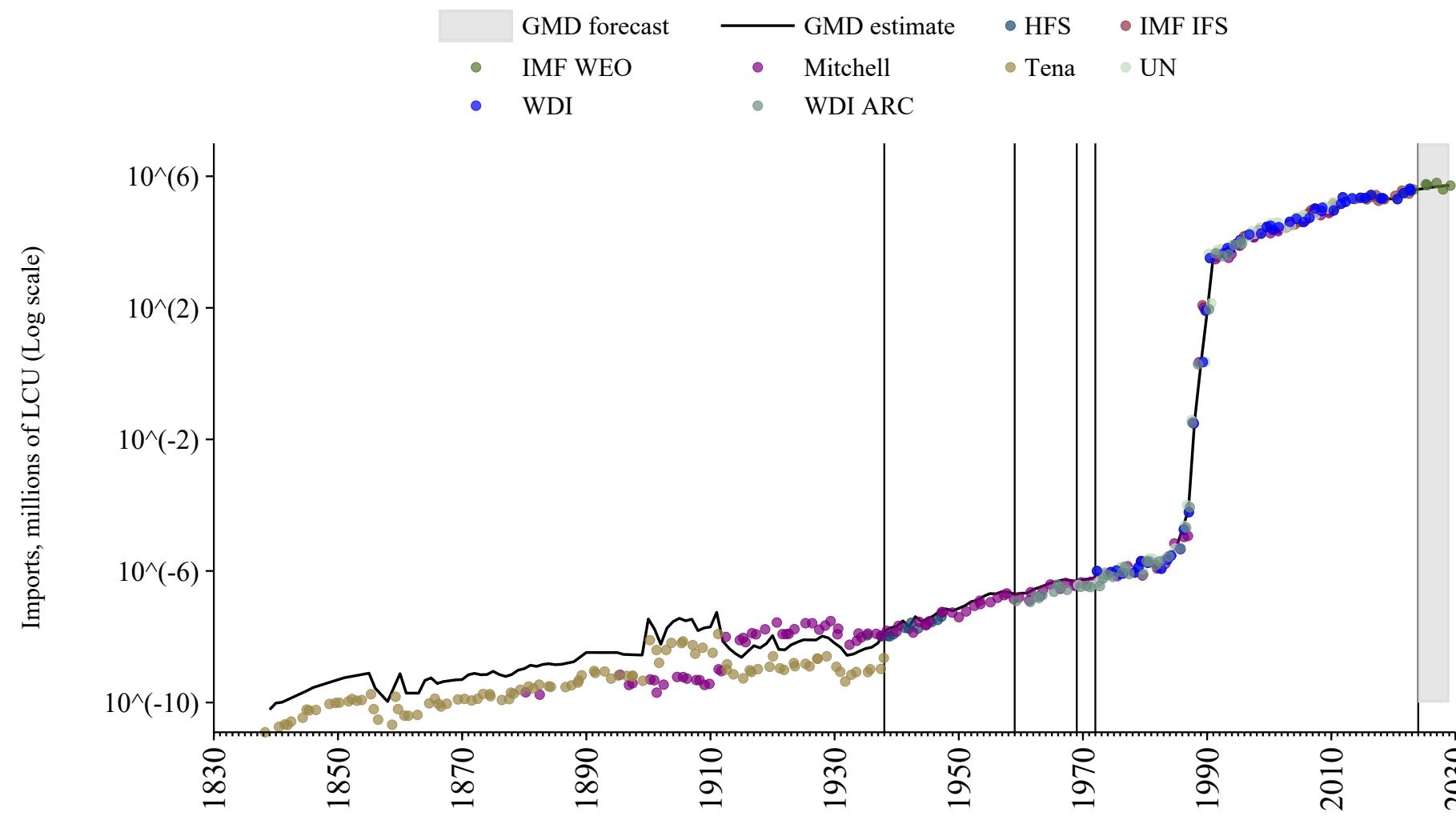
New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1841 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 121.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 121.1%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



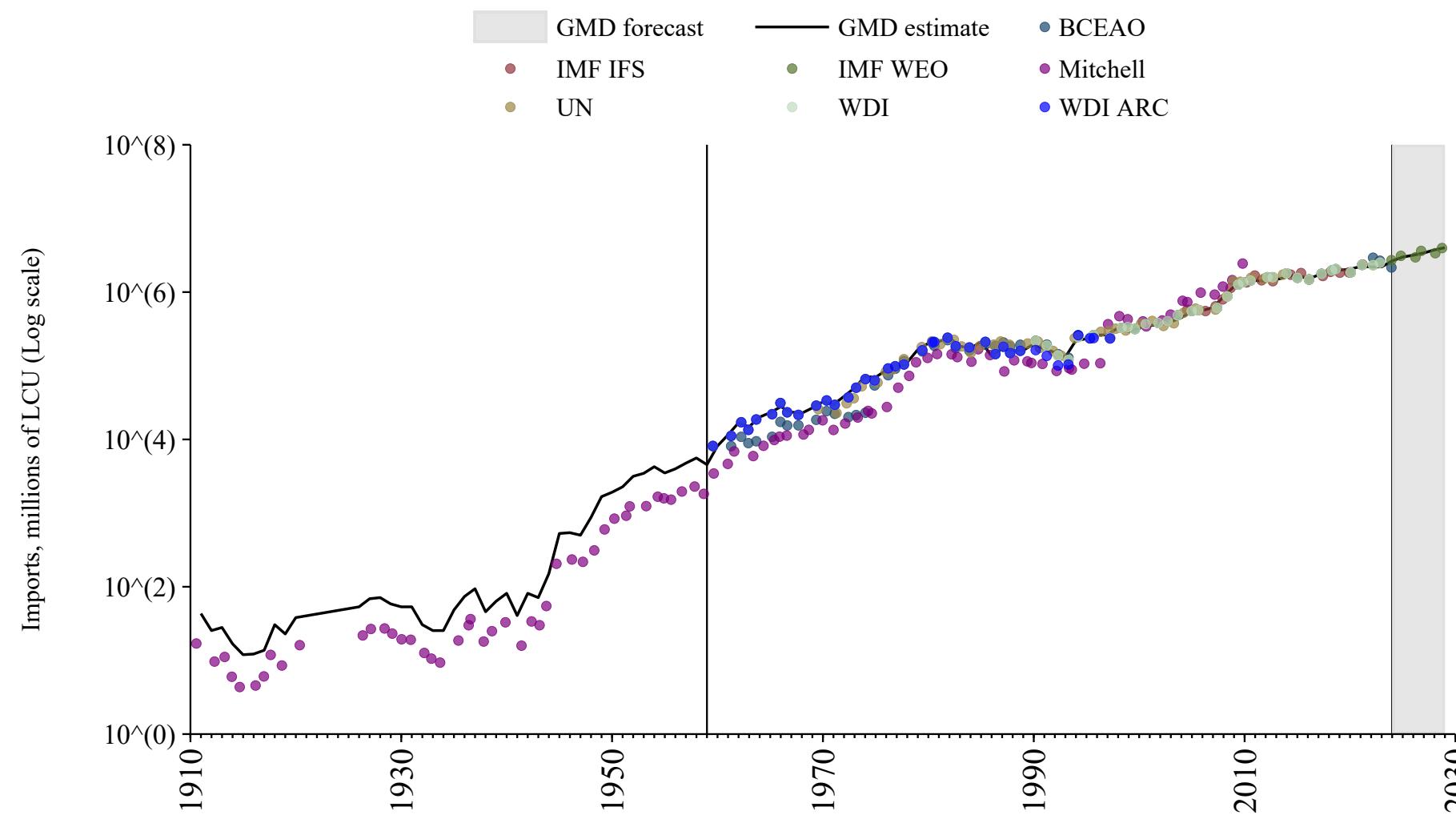
Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1839 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 487.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 146.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 171.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 146.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1973 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



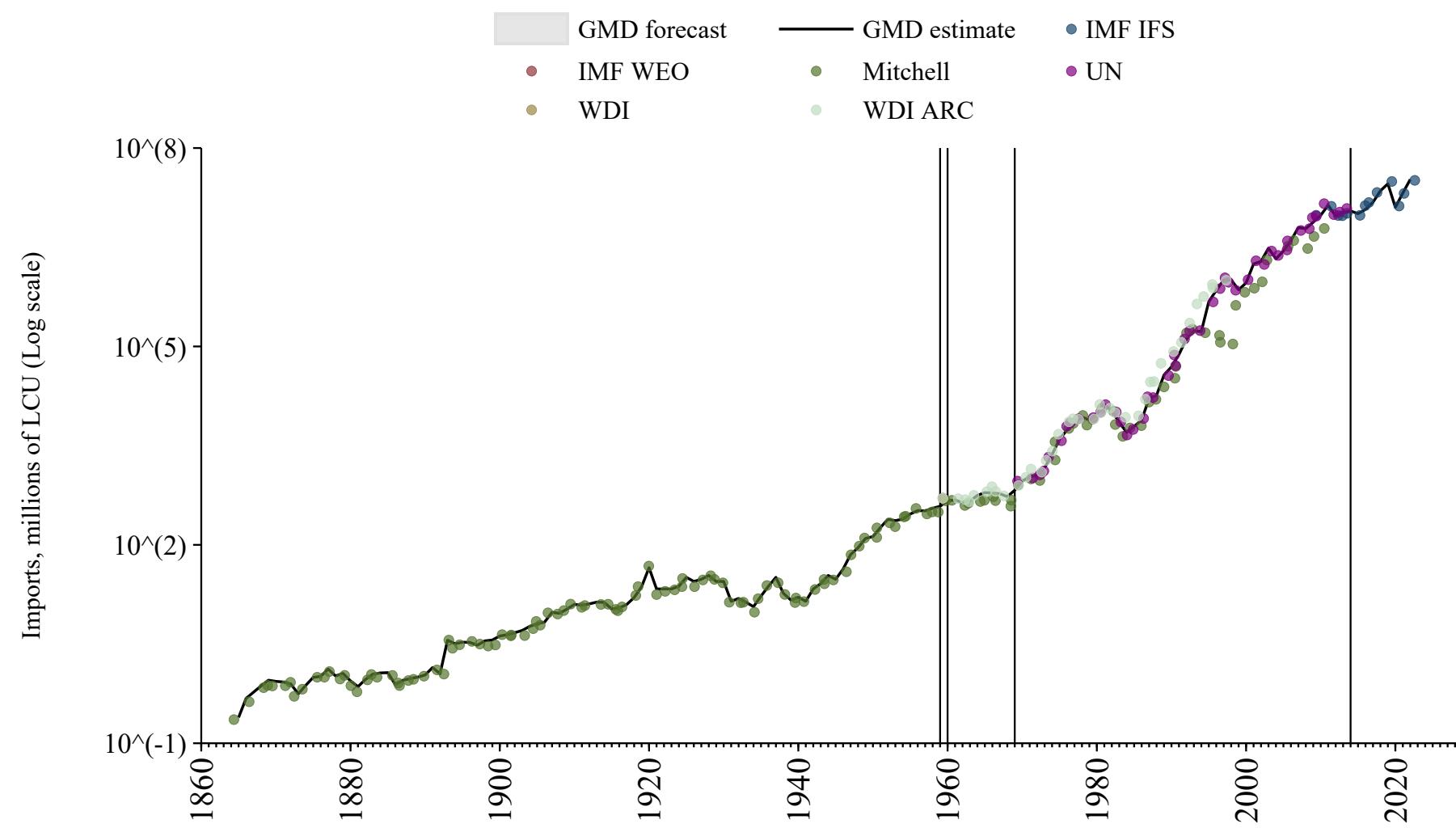
Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1911 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 254.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



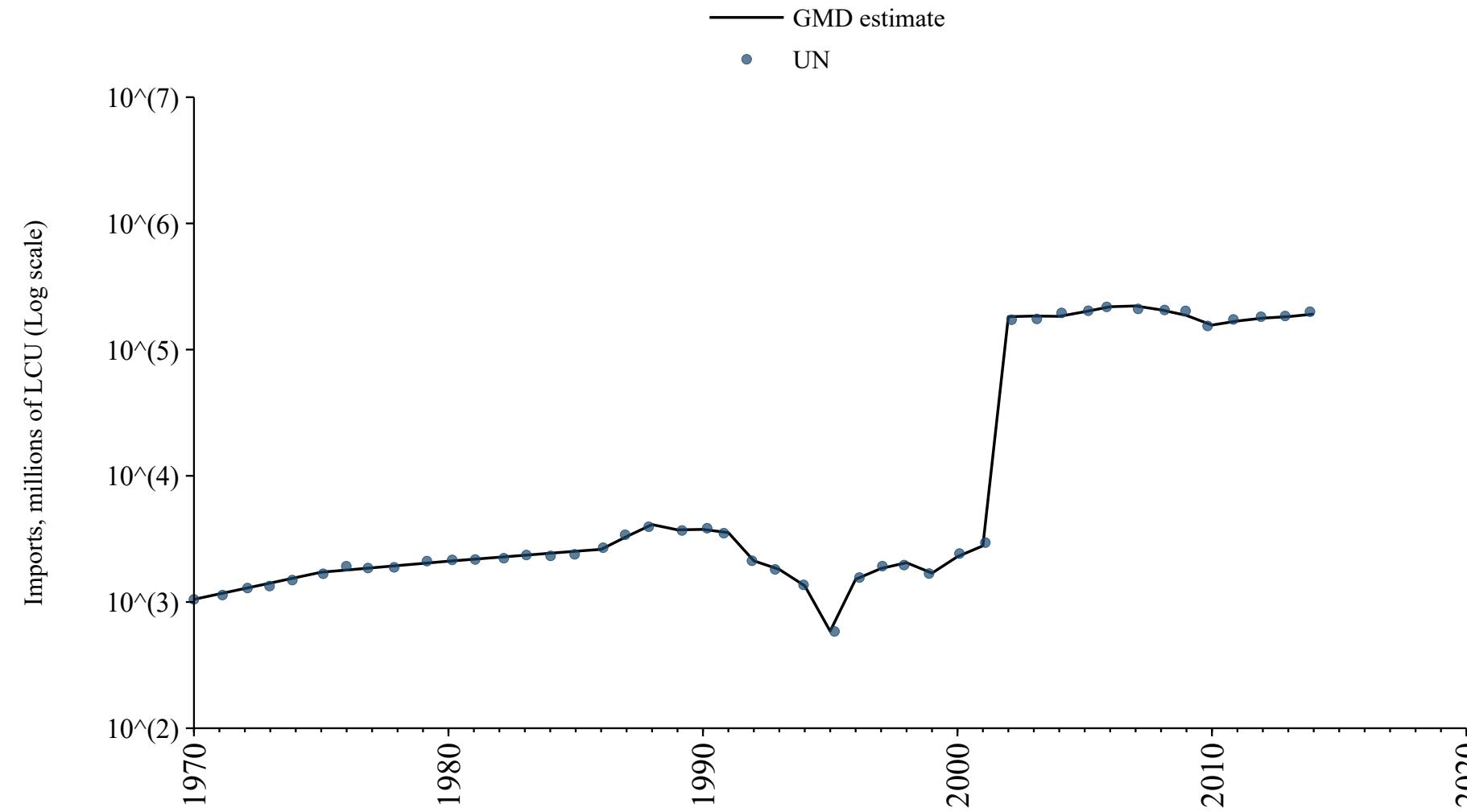
Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1865 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 107.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 91.7%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1961 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 91.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2015 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



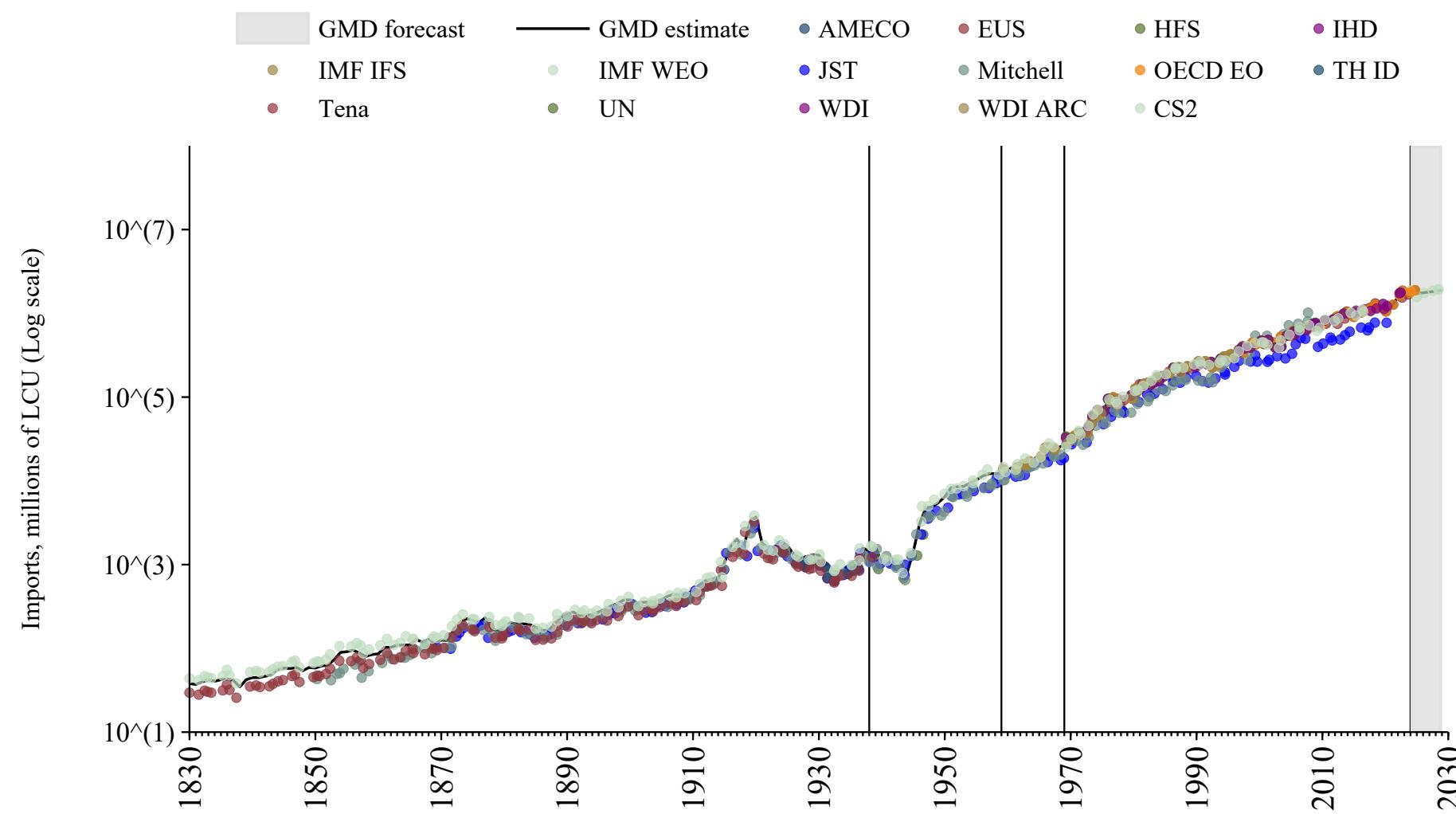
North Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



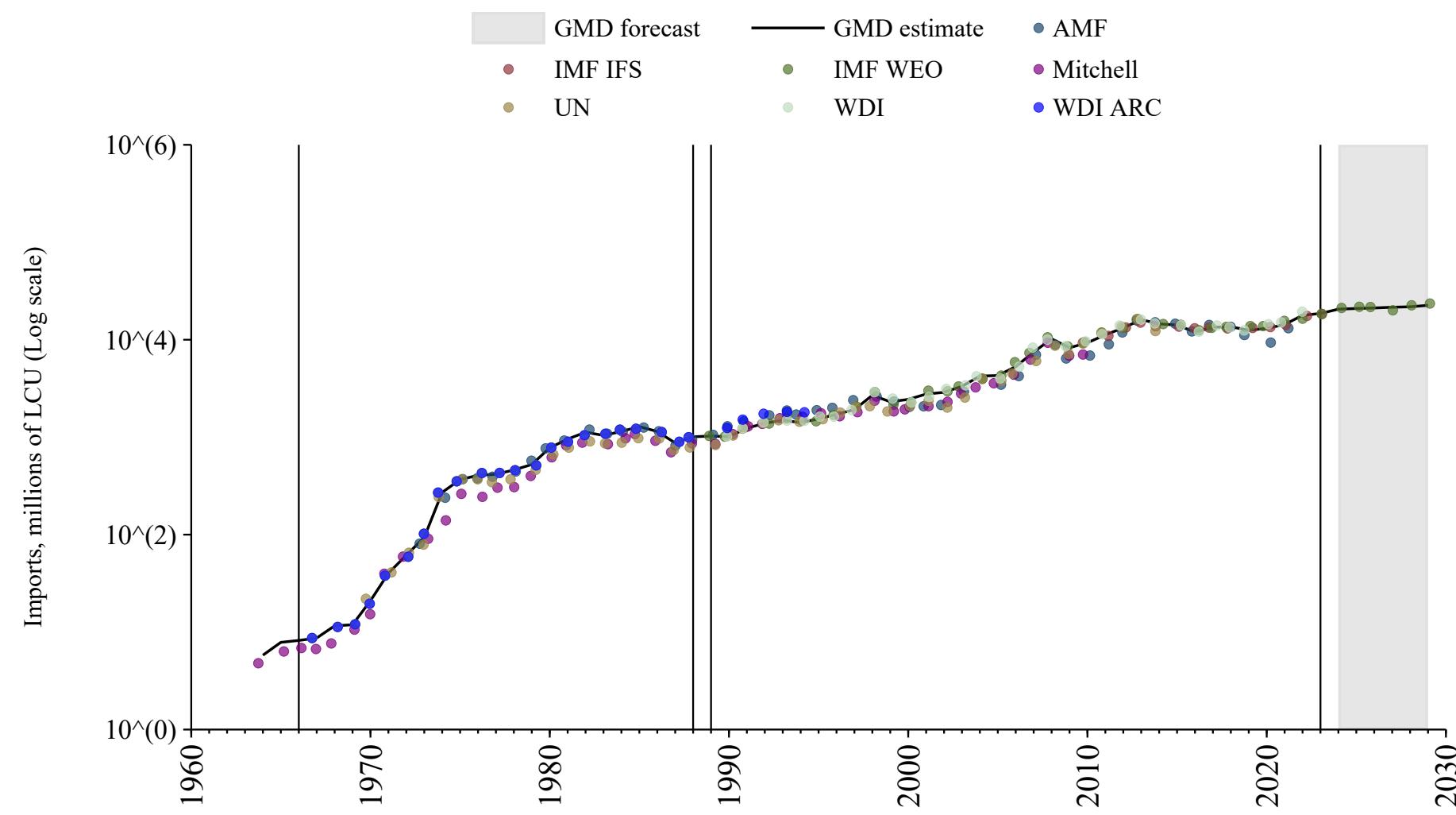
Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1830 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 128.5%).
Norges Bank	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 97.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



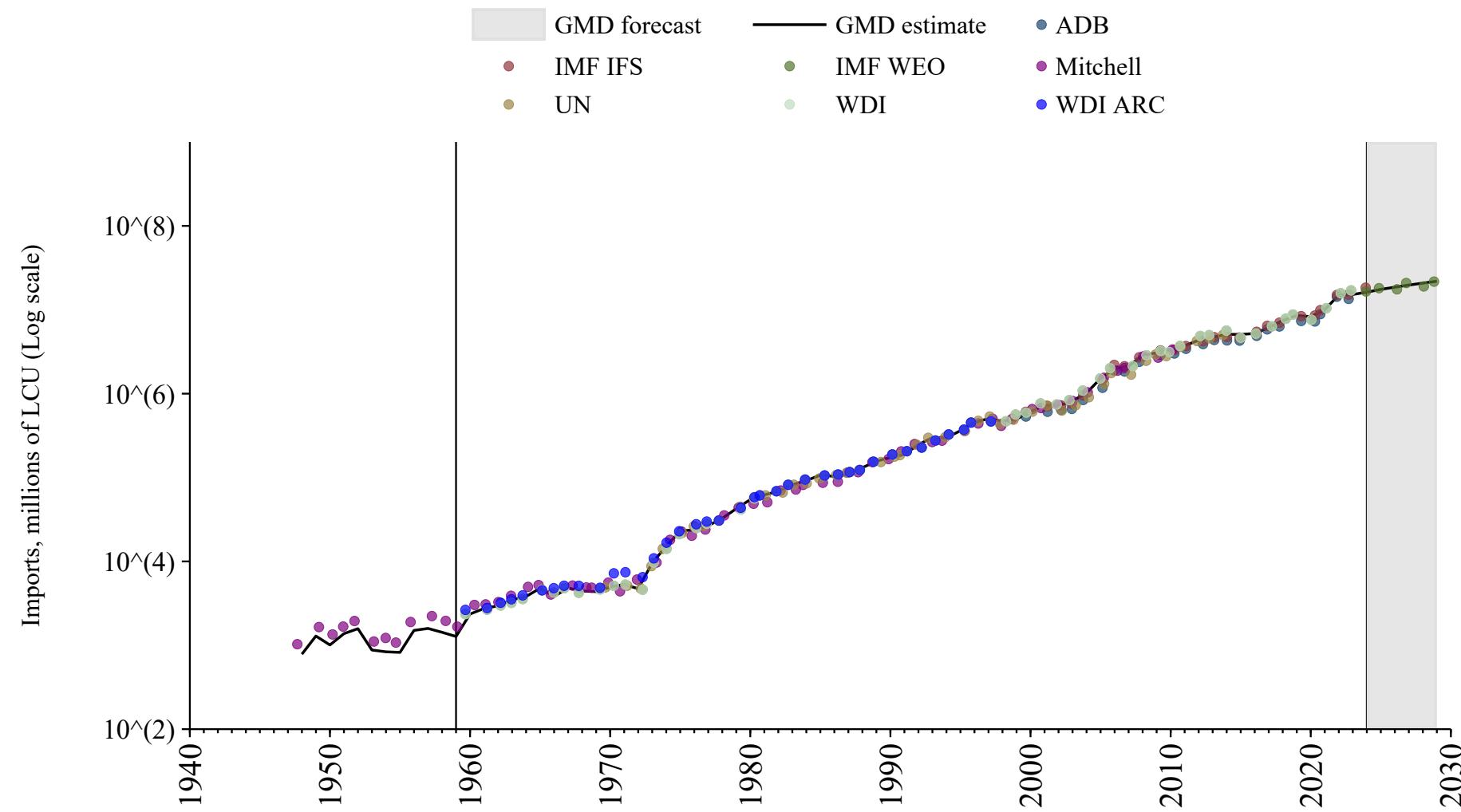
Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1964 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 120.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
WEO (2024)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



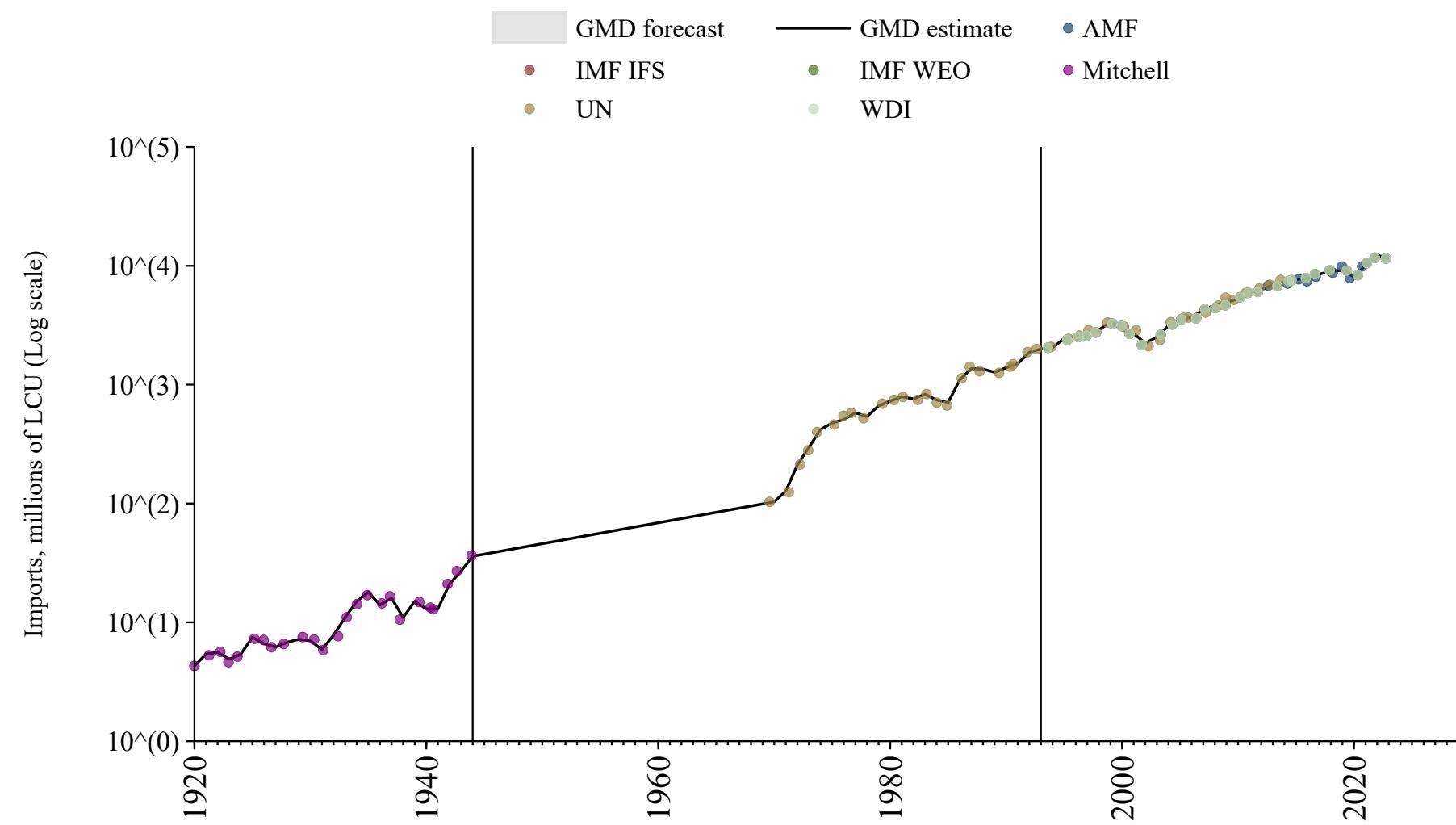
Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 75.8%)
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



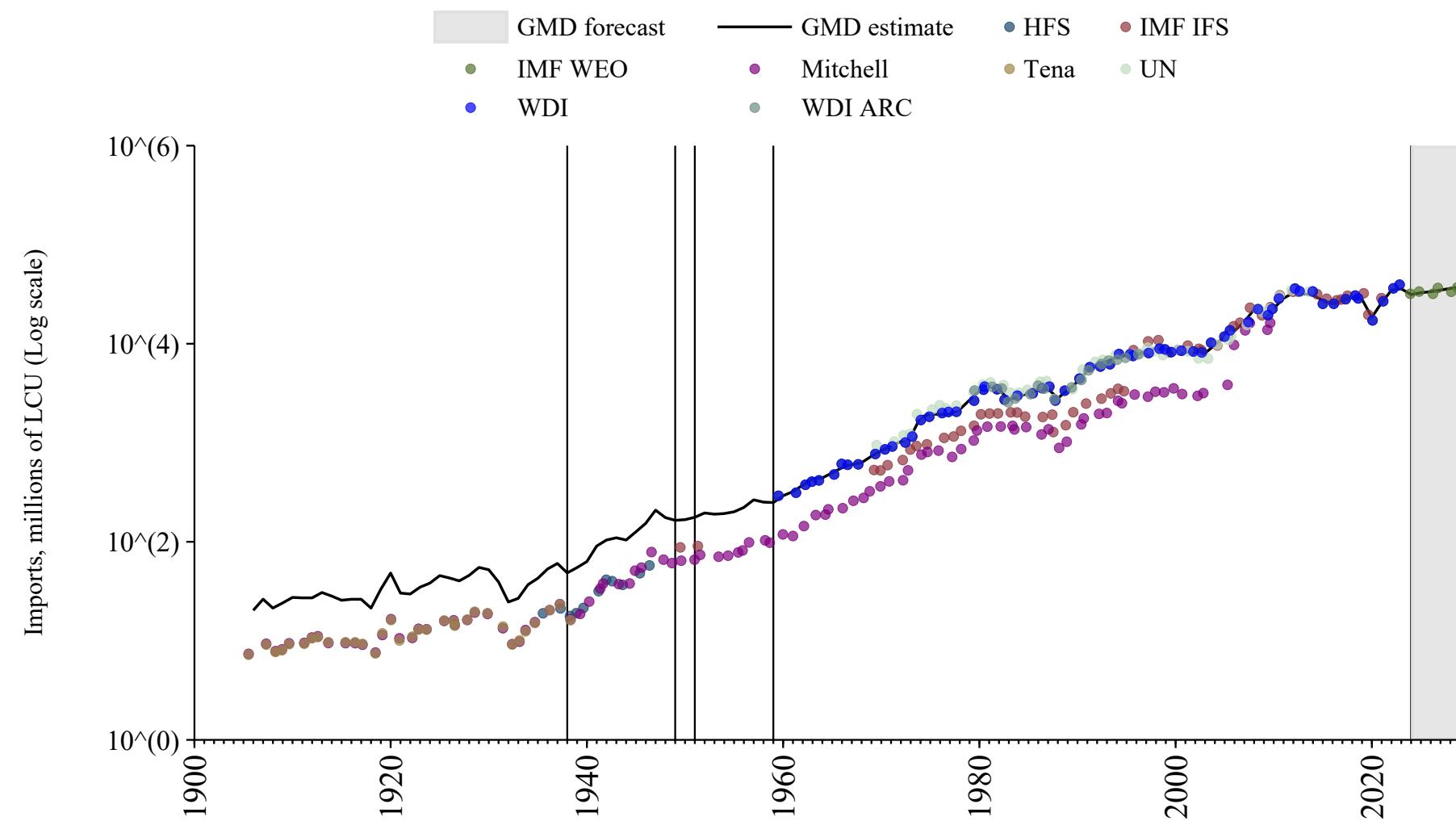
Palestine

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1920 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945
United Nations (2024)	1945 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



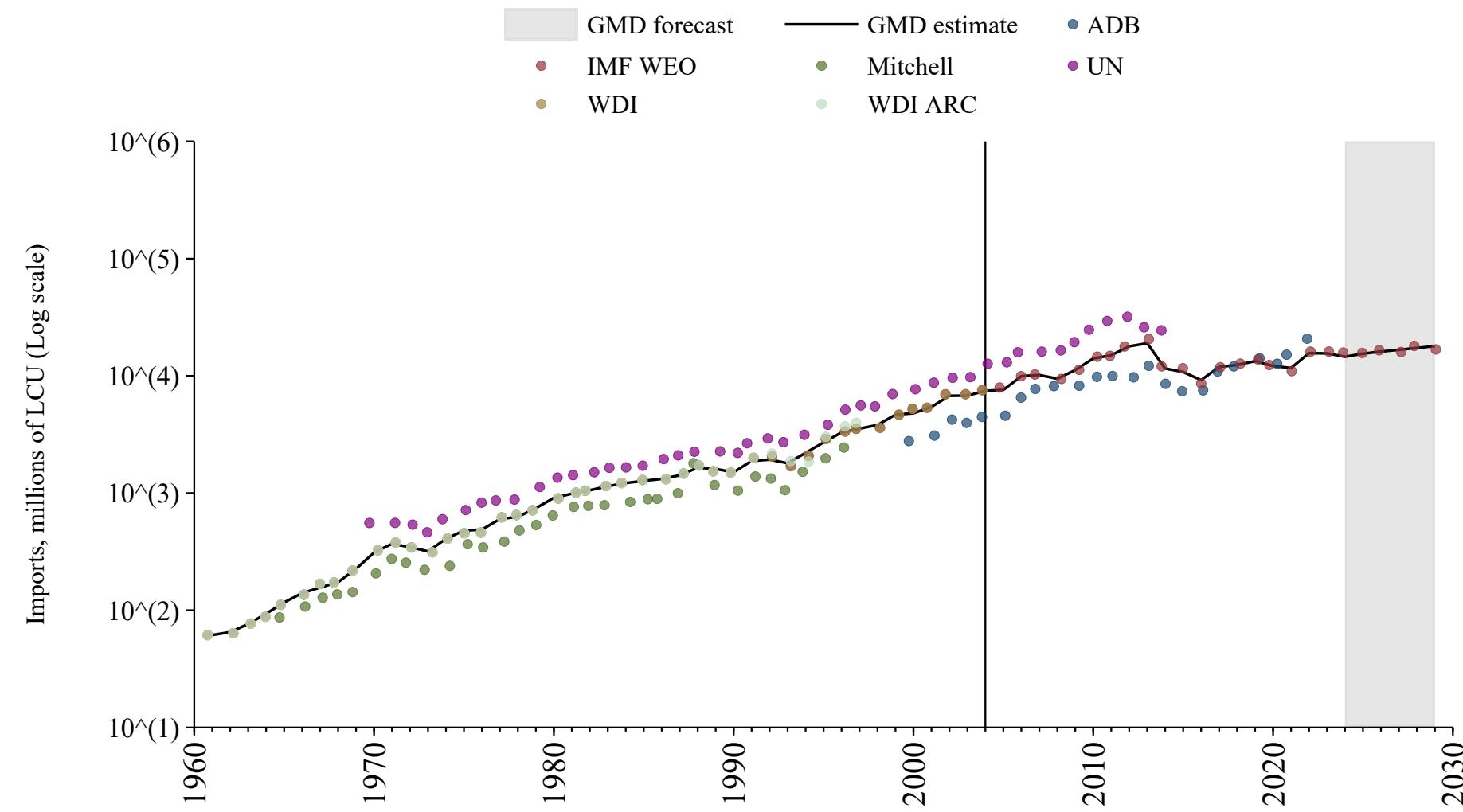
Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1906 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 280.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 274.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 190.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 268%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



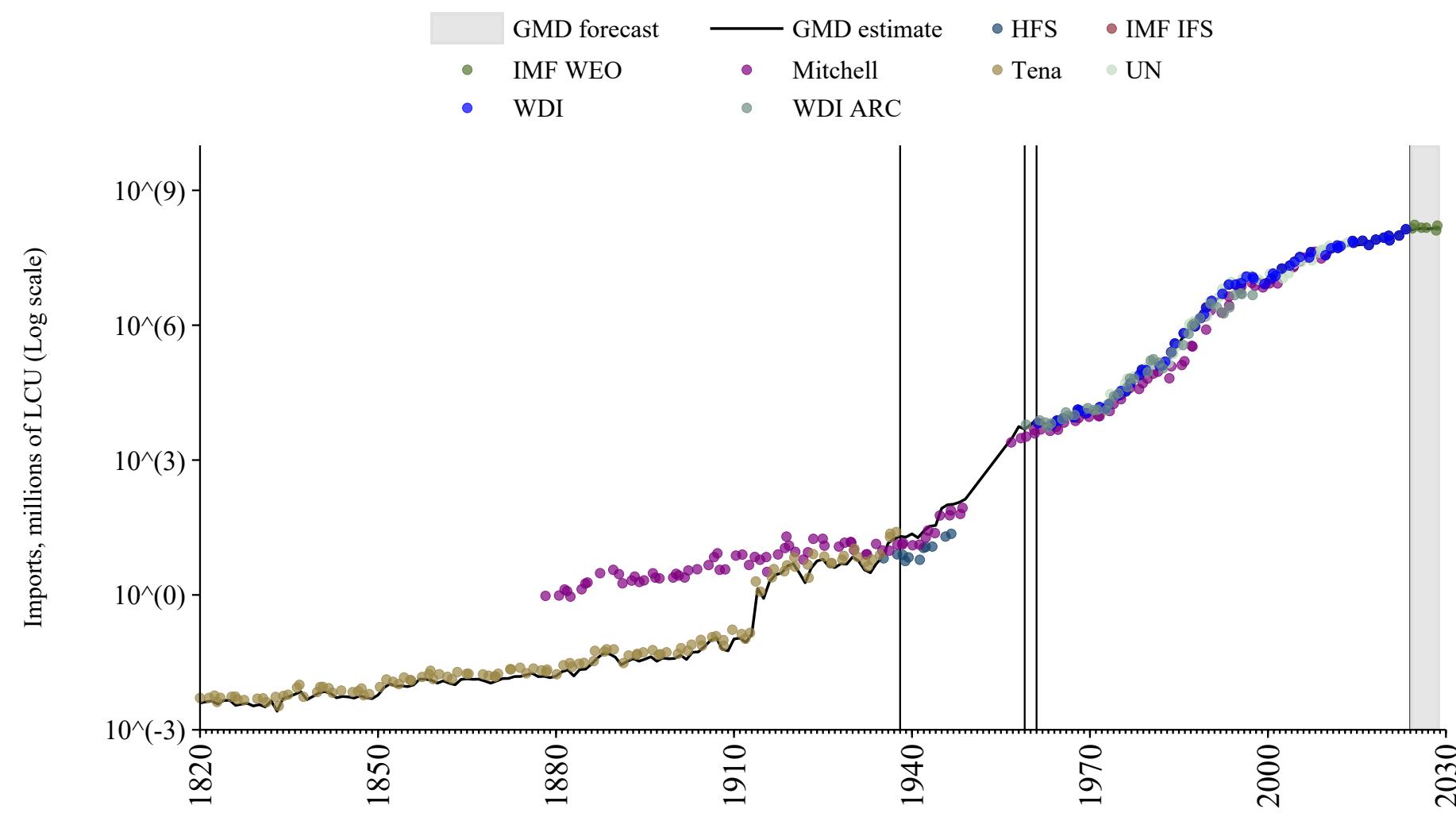
Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005
WEO (2024)	2005 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



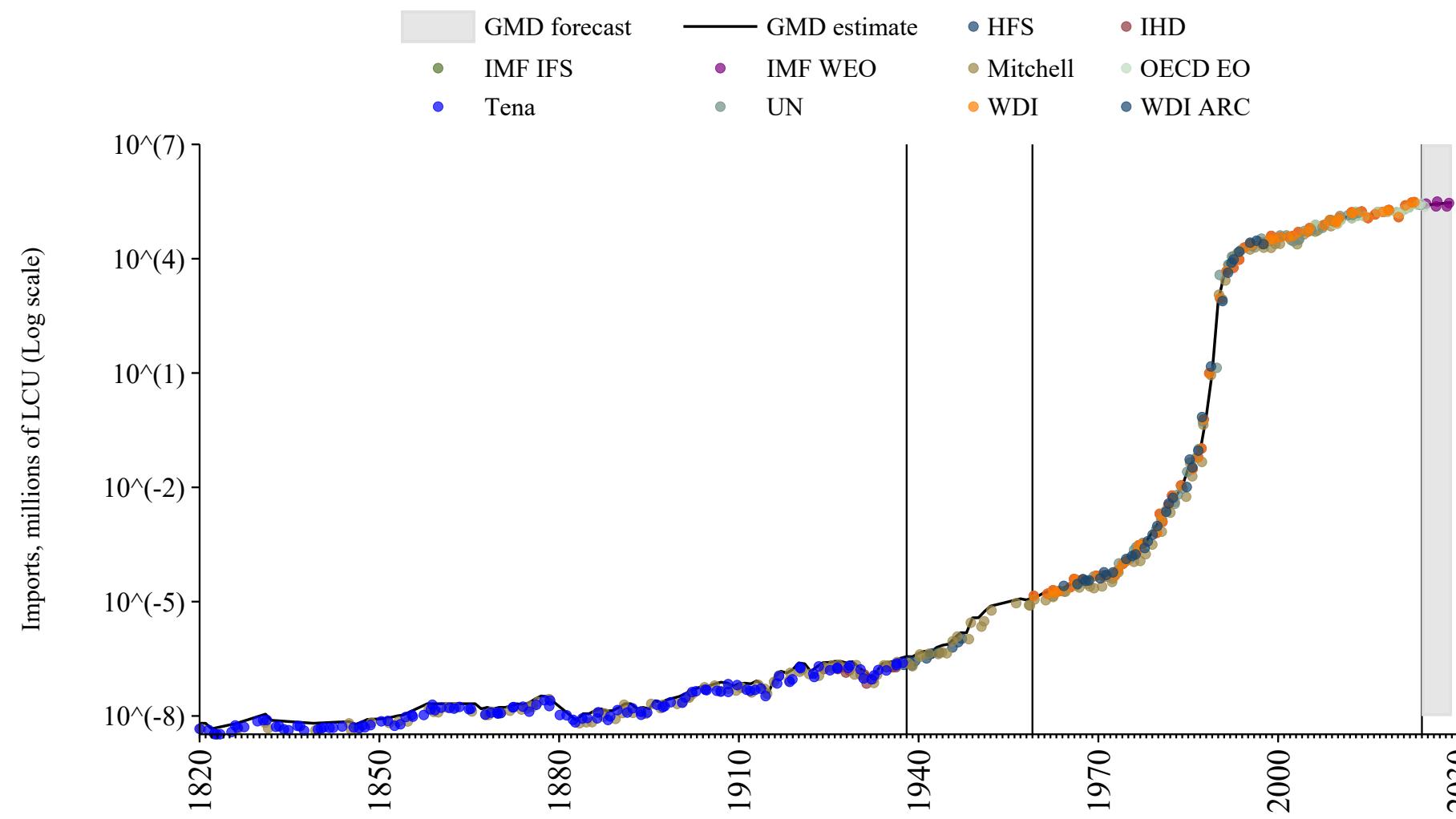
Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 77.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 153.6%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962
World Bank (2024)	1962 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



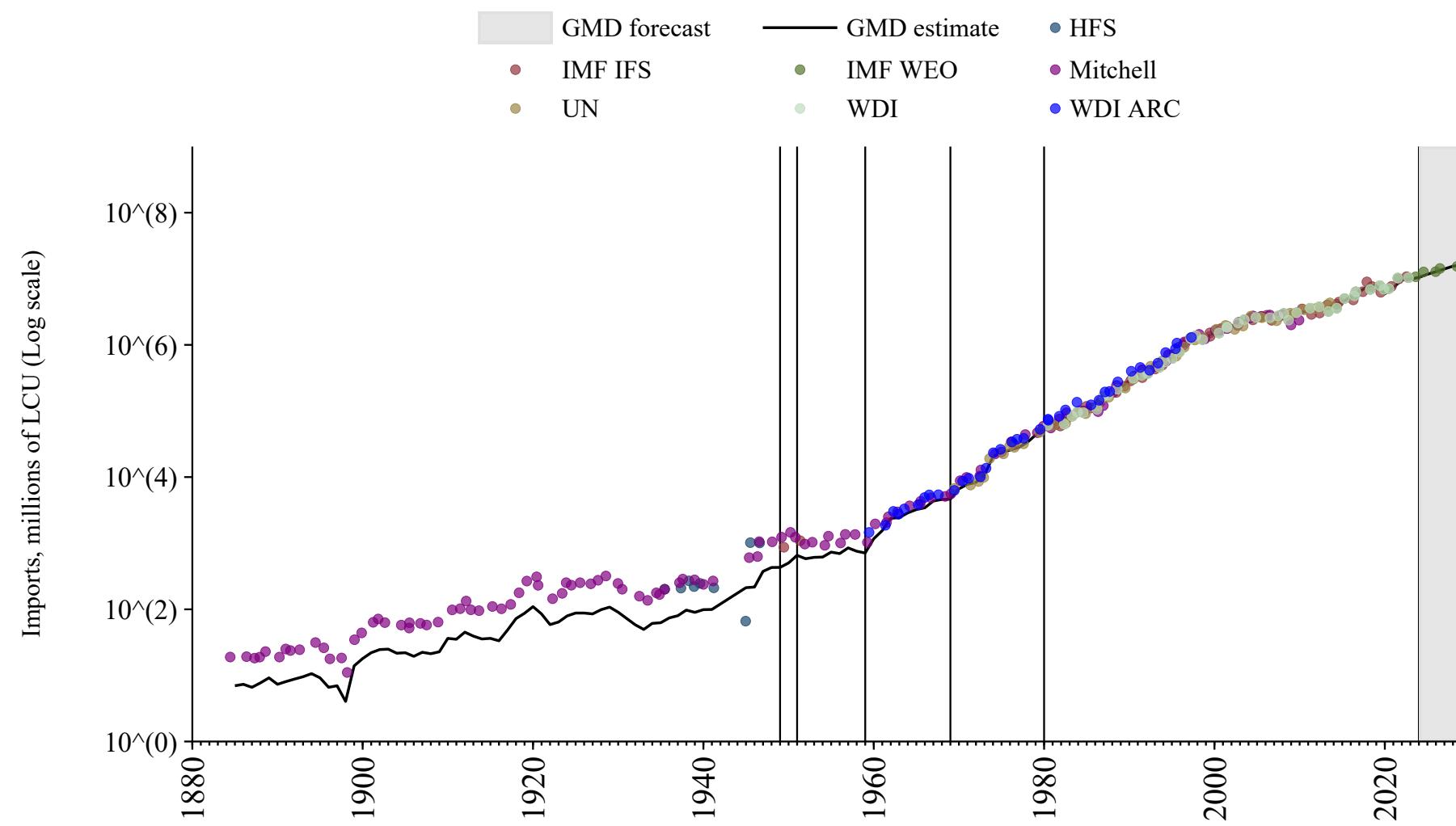
Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1820 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 139.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 139.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



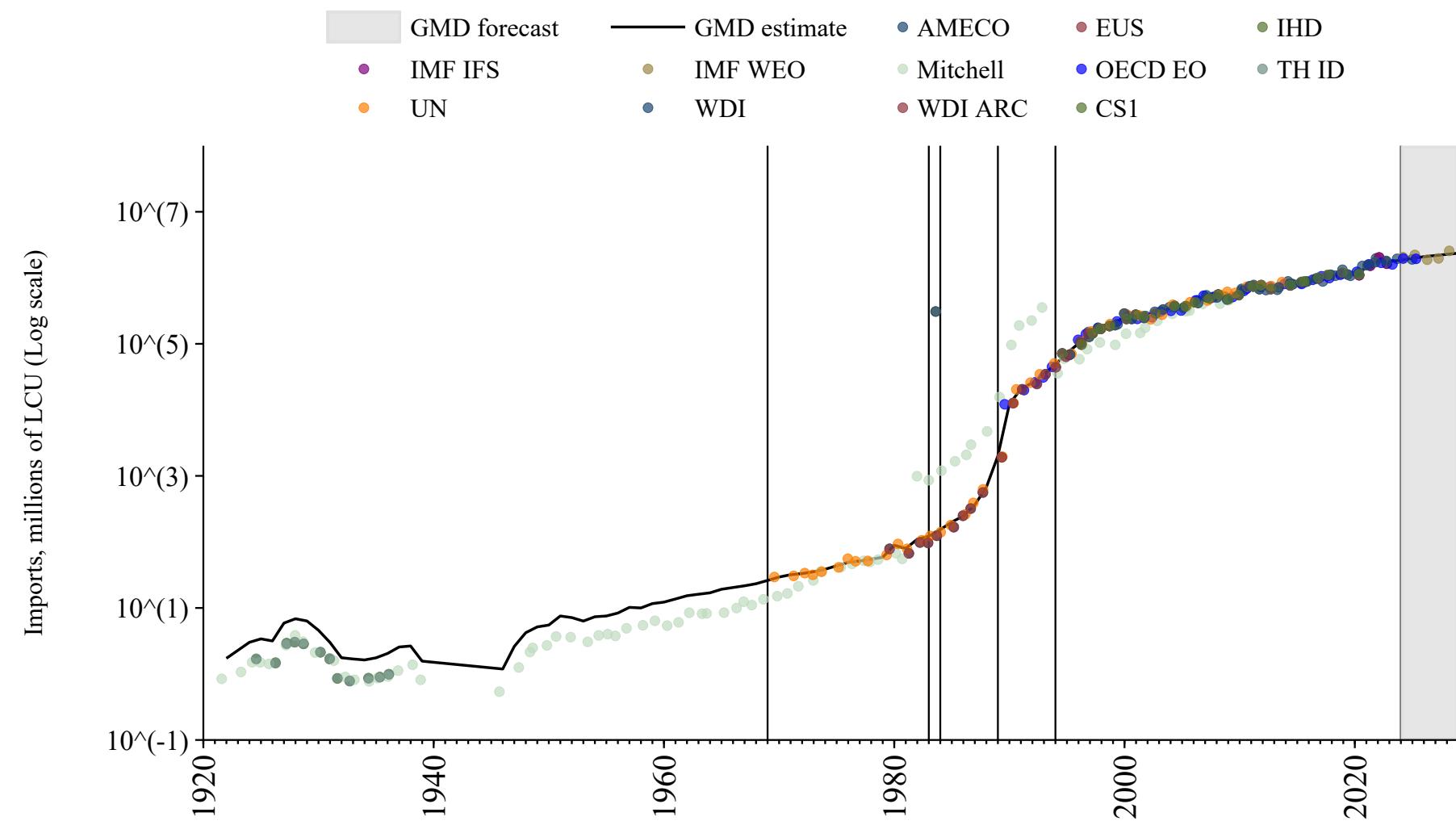
Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1885 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 36.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 57.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 61.6%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 79.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 98.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



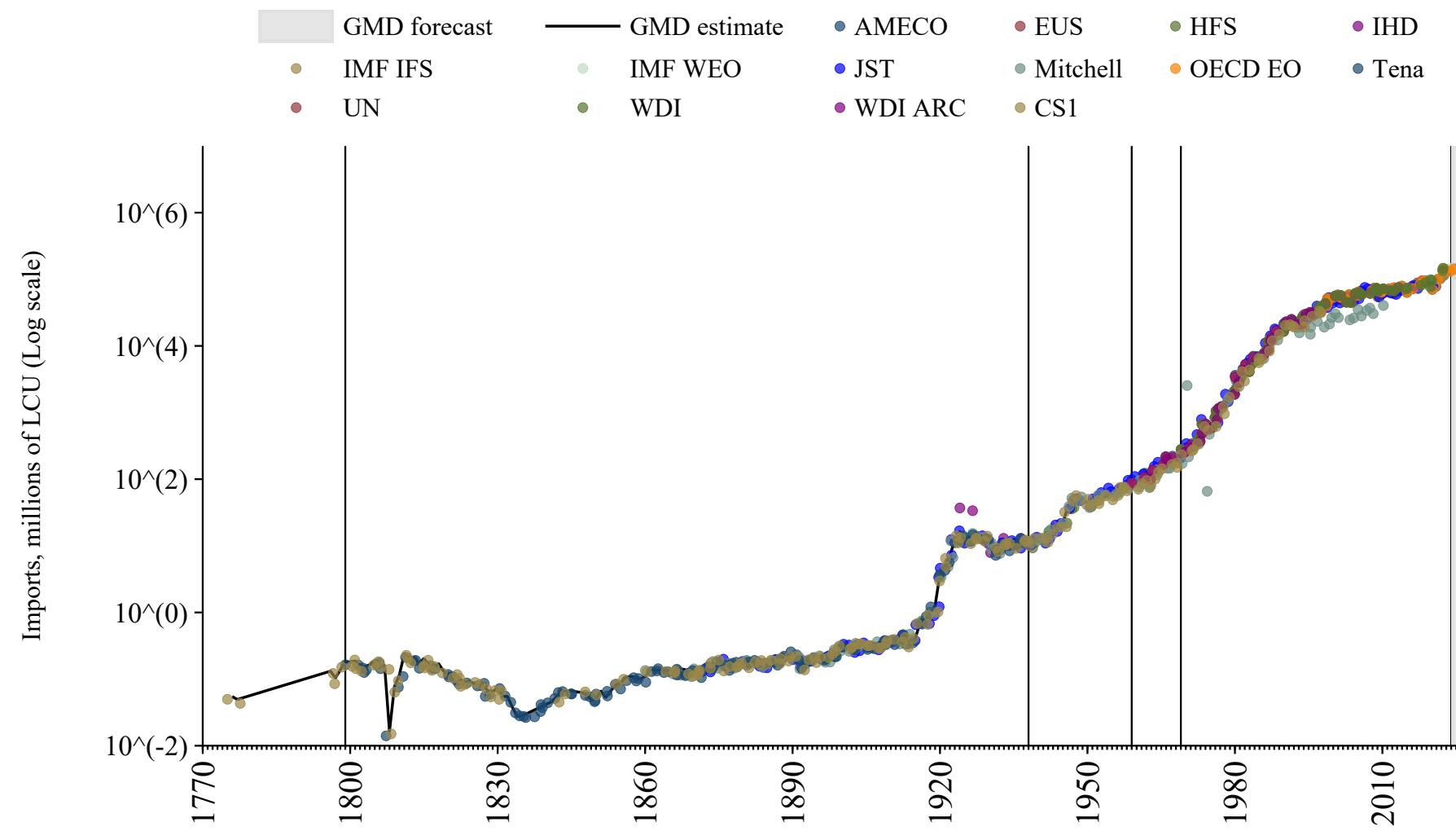
Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1922 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 204.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984
World Bank (2024)	1984 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 0%).
United Nations (2024)	1985 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



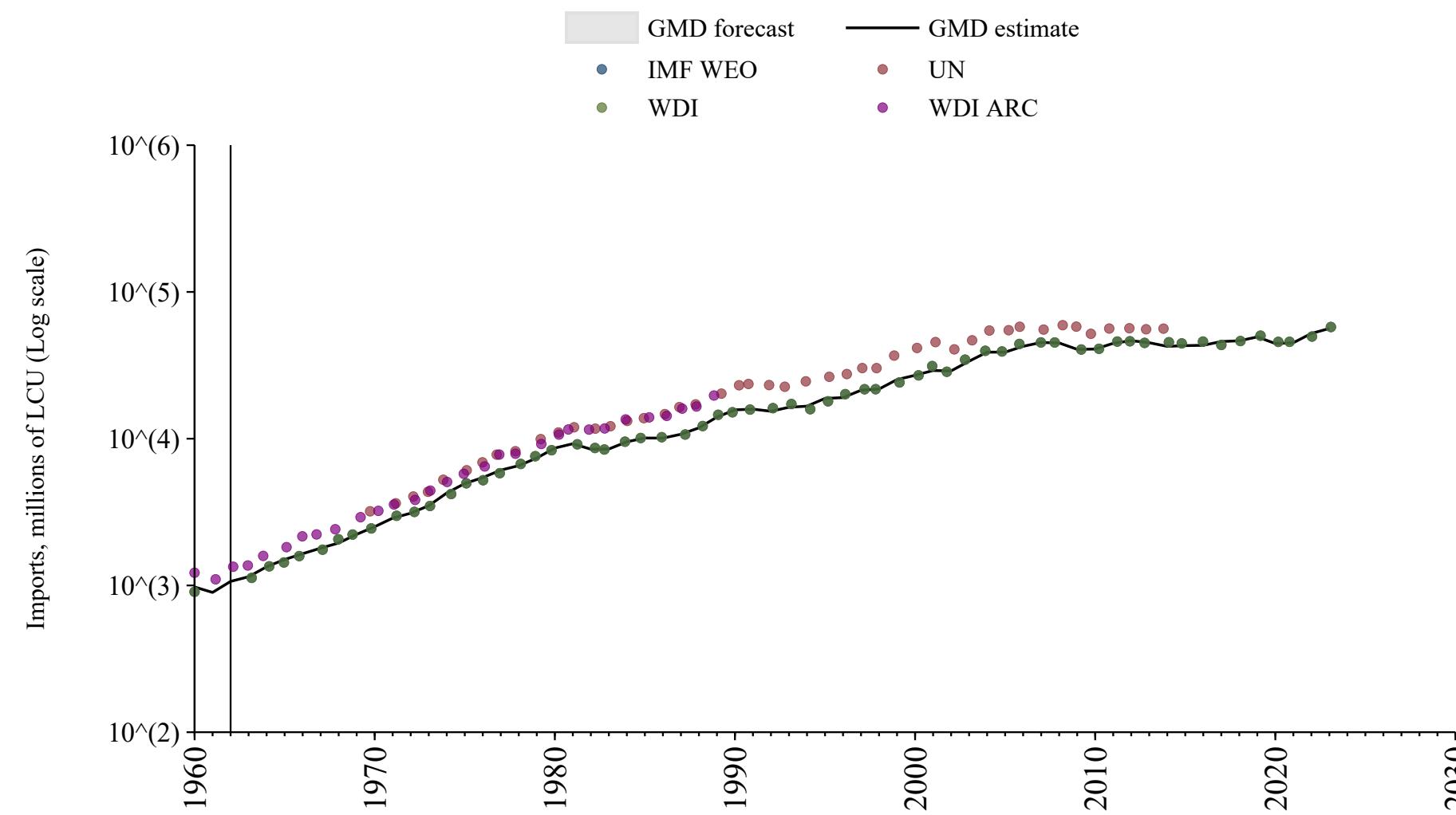
Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Instituto Nacional de Estatística (2001)	1776 - 1799	Spliced using overlapping data in 1800: (ratio = 110.1%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 110.1%).
Instituto Nacional de Estatística (2001)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 110.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



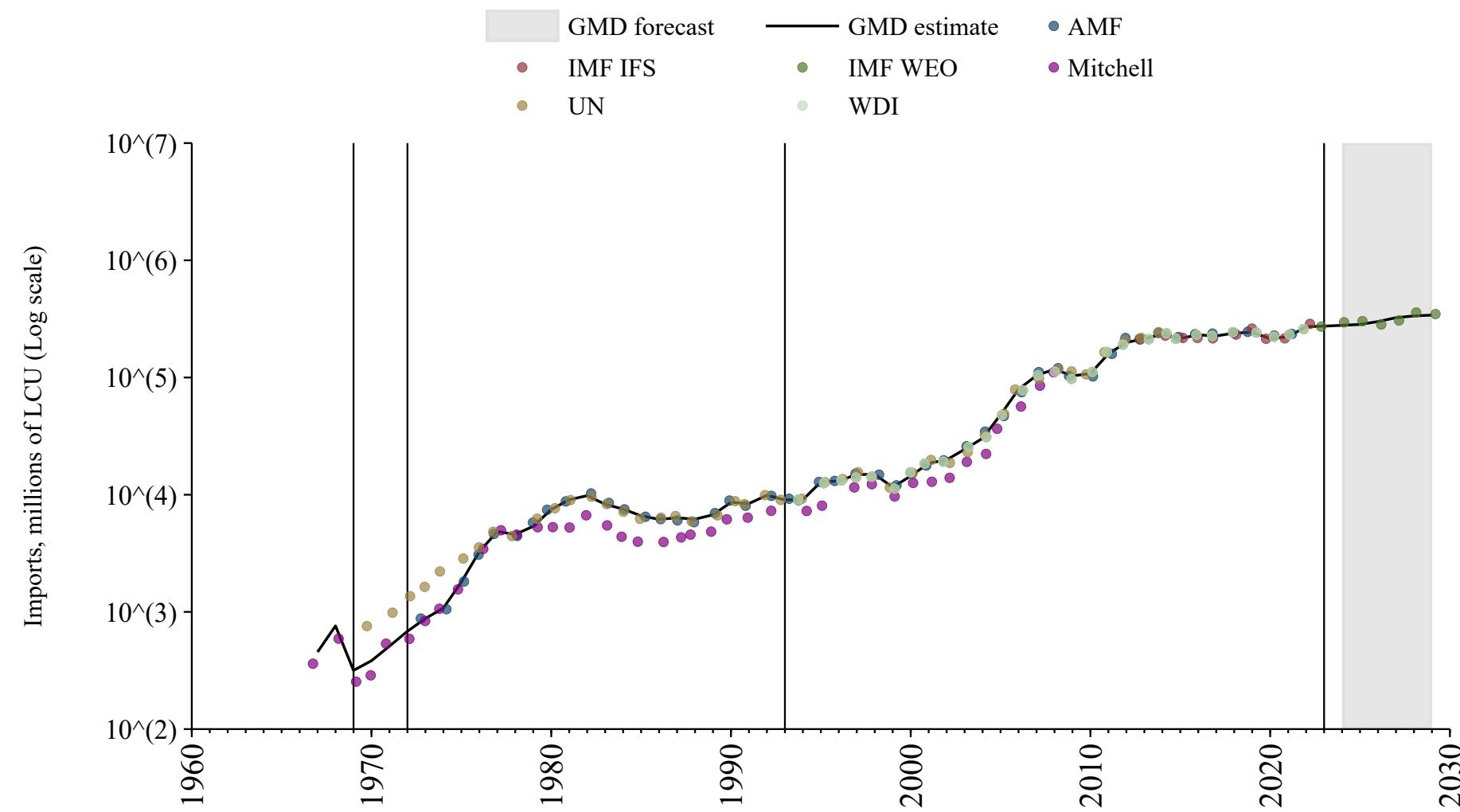
Puerto Rico

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 107.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1961 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 80%).
World Bank (2024)	1963 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



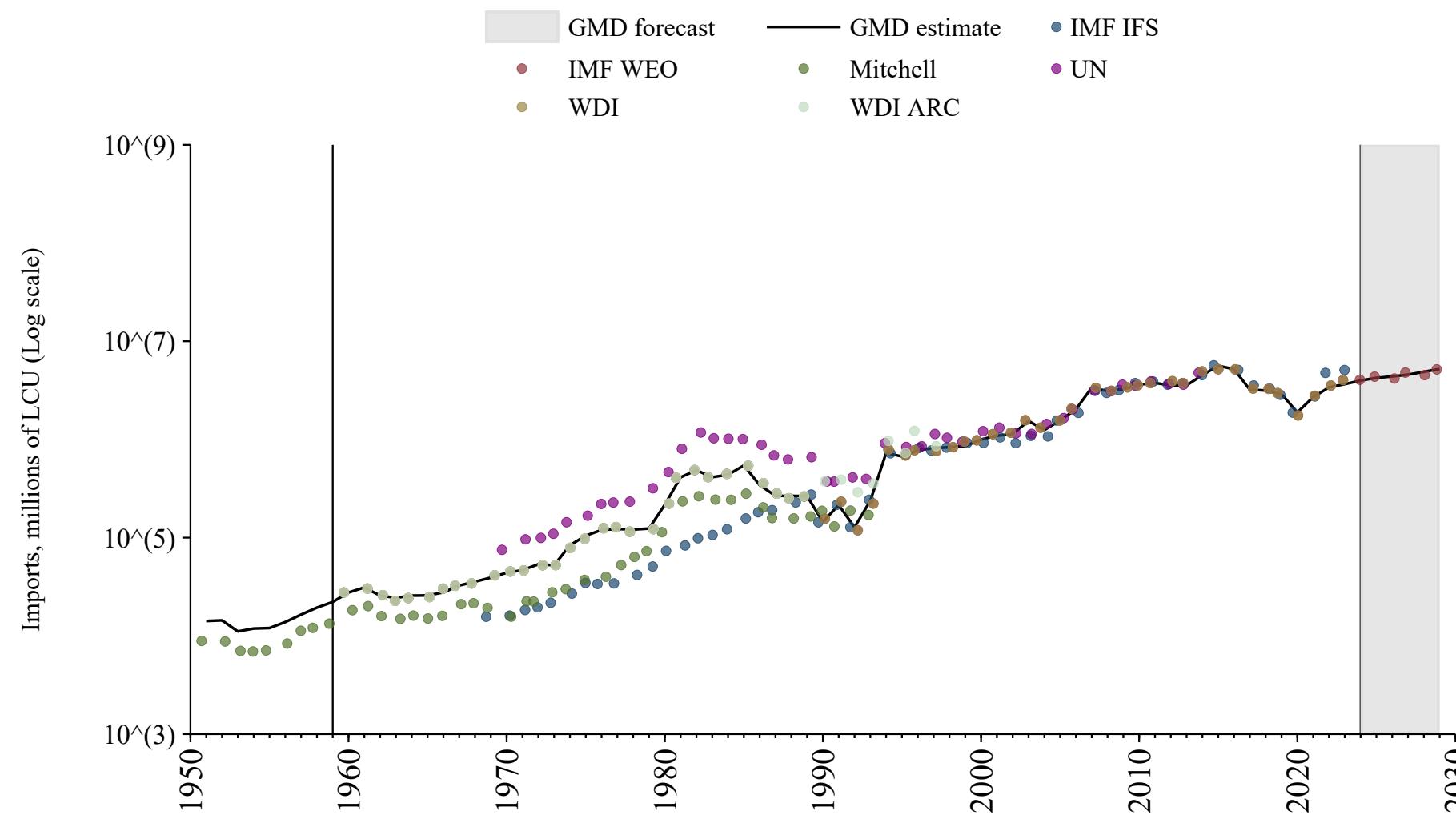
Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1967 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 125.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 50.6%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1973 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



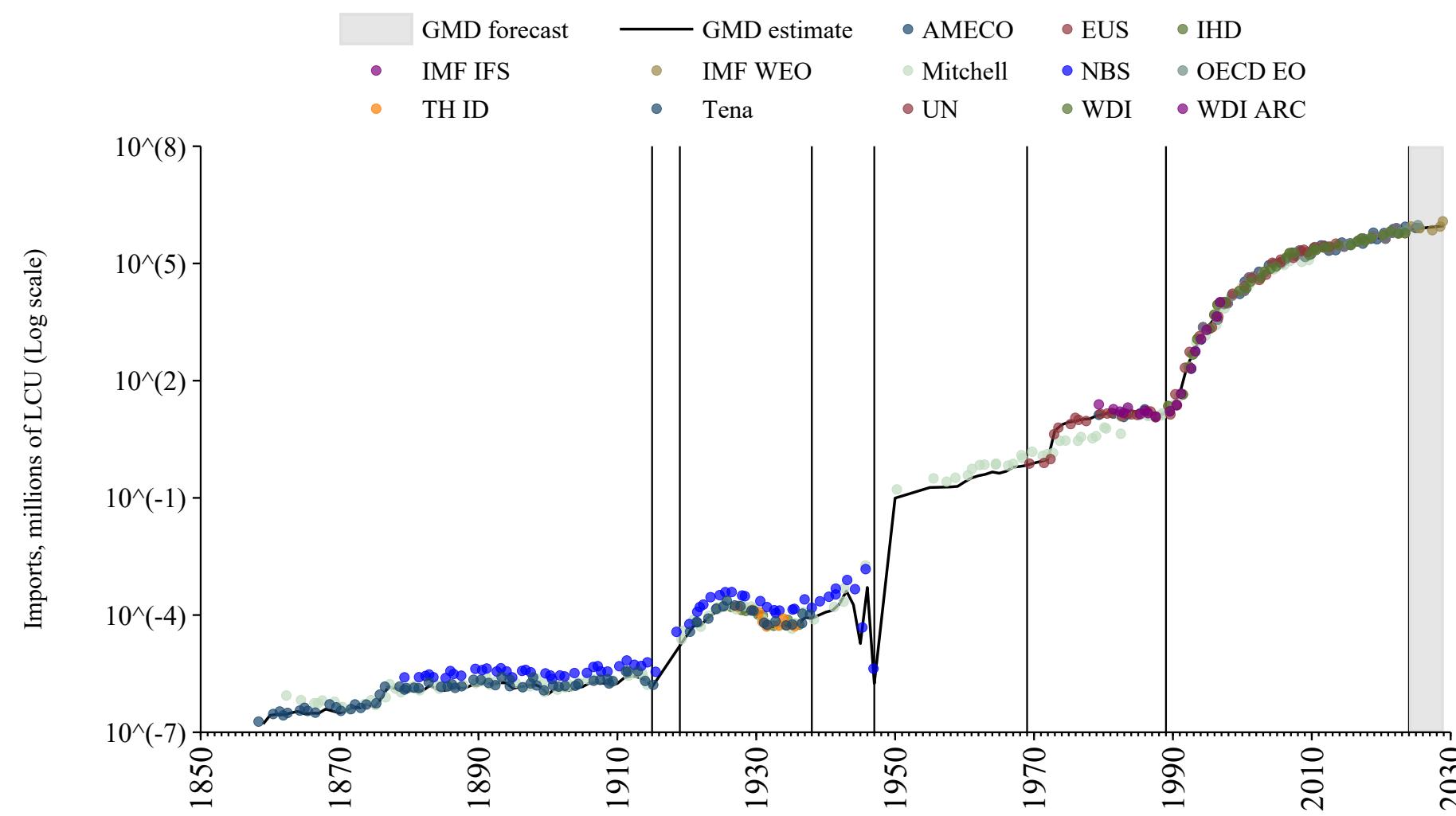
Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 159.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



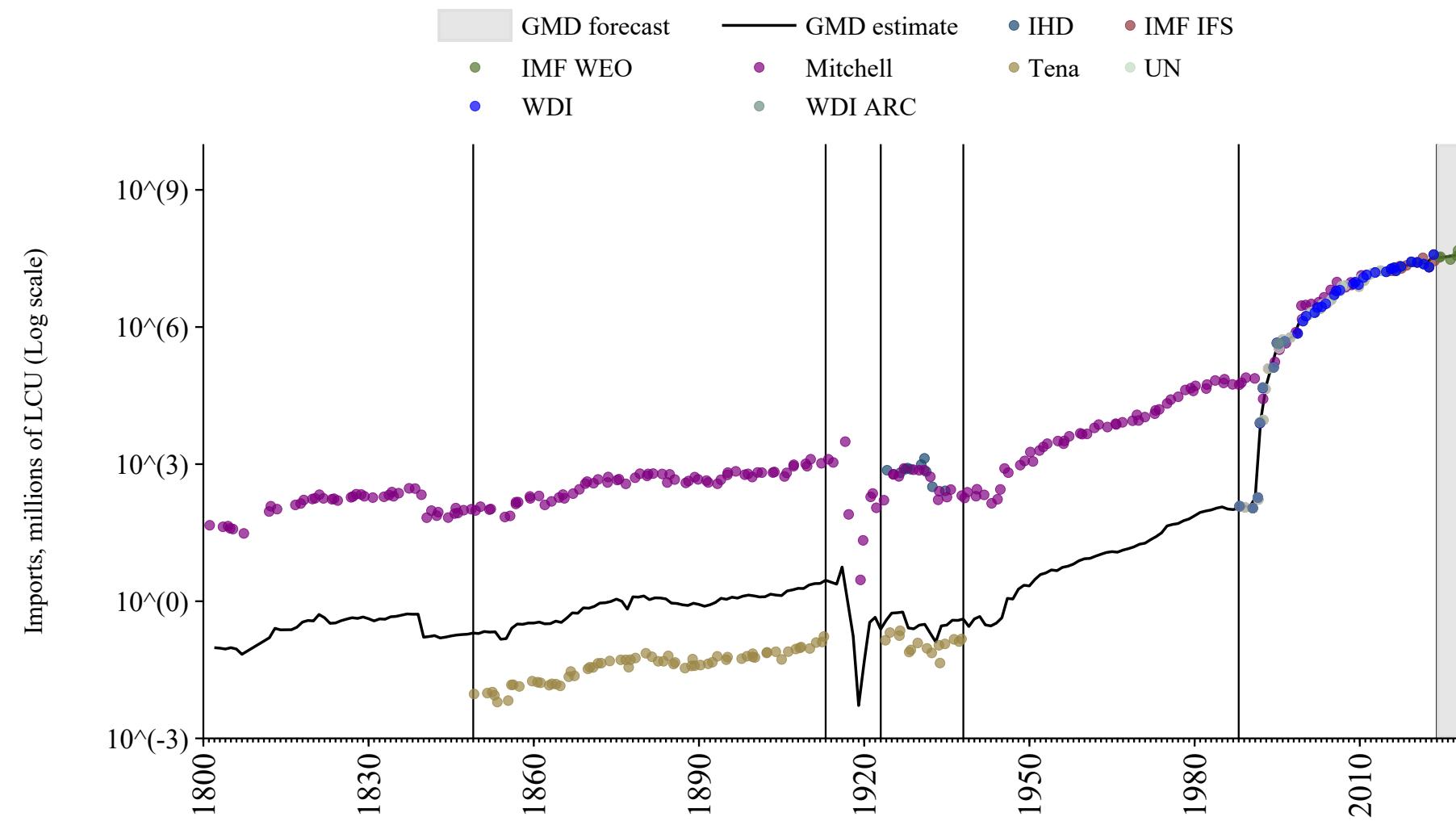
Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1859 - 1915	Spliced using overlapping data in 1916: (ratio = 86.8%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1916 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920: (ratio = 43.4%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 86.9%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1939 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 43.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 65.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 102.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



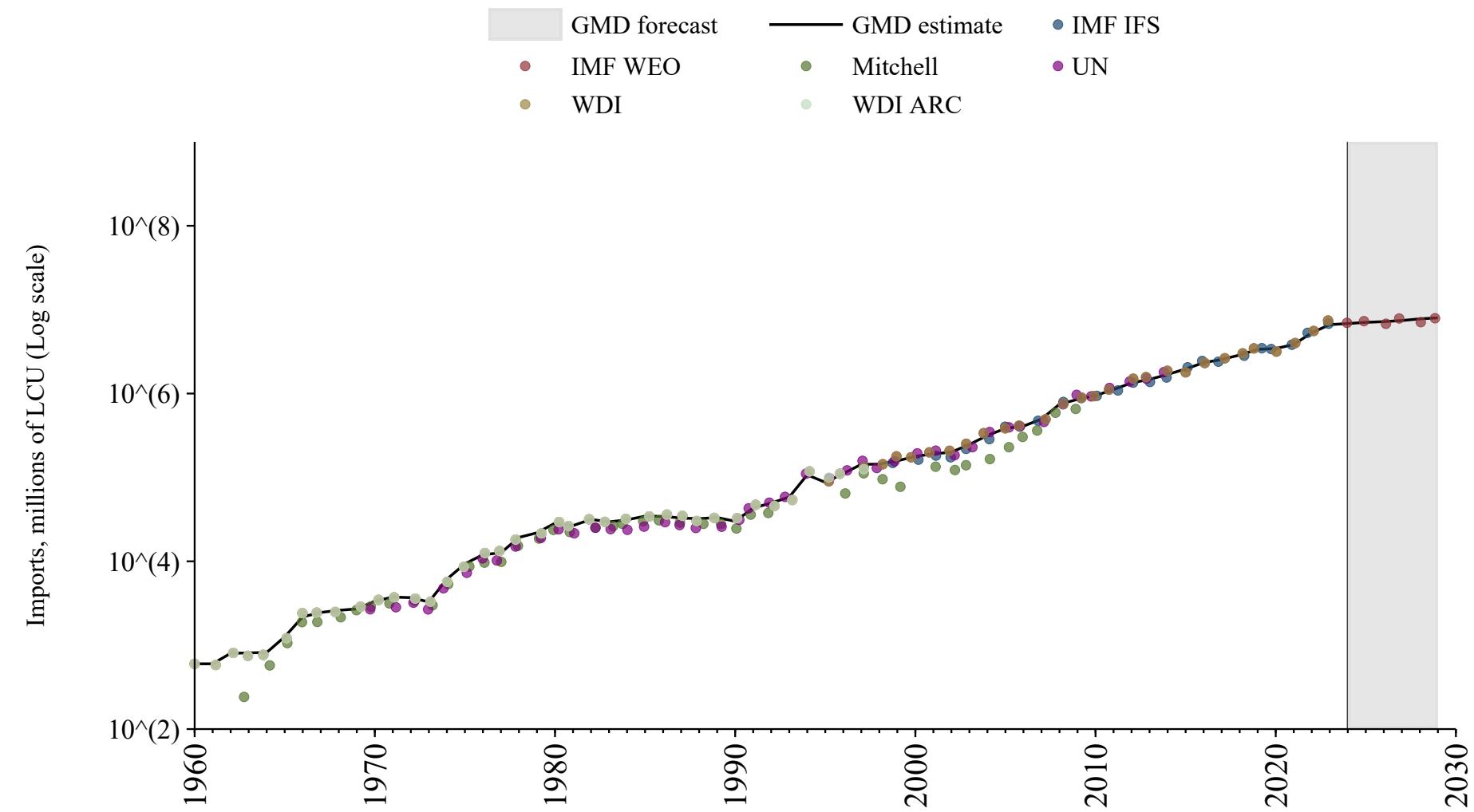
Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1802 - 1849	Spliced using overlapping data in 1850: (ratio = .2%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1850 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 2097.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1923	Spliced using overlapping data in 1924: (ratio = .2%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1924 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 283.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = .2%).
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



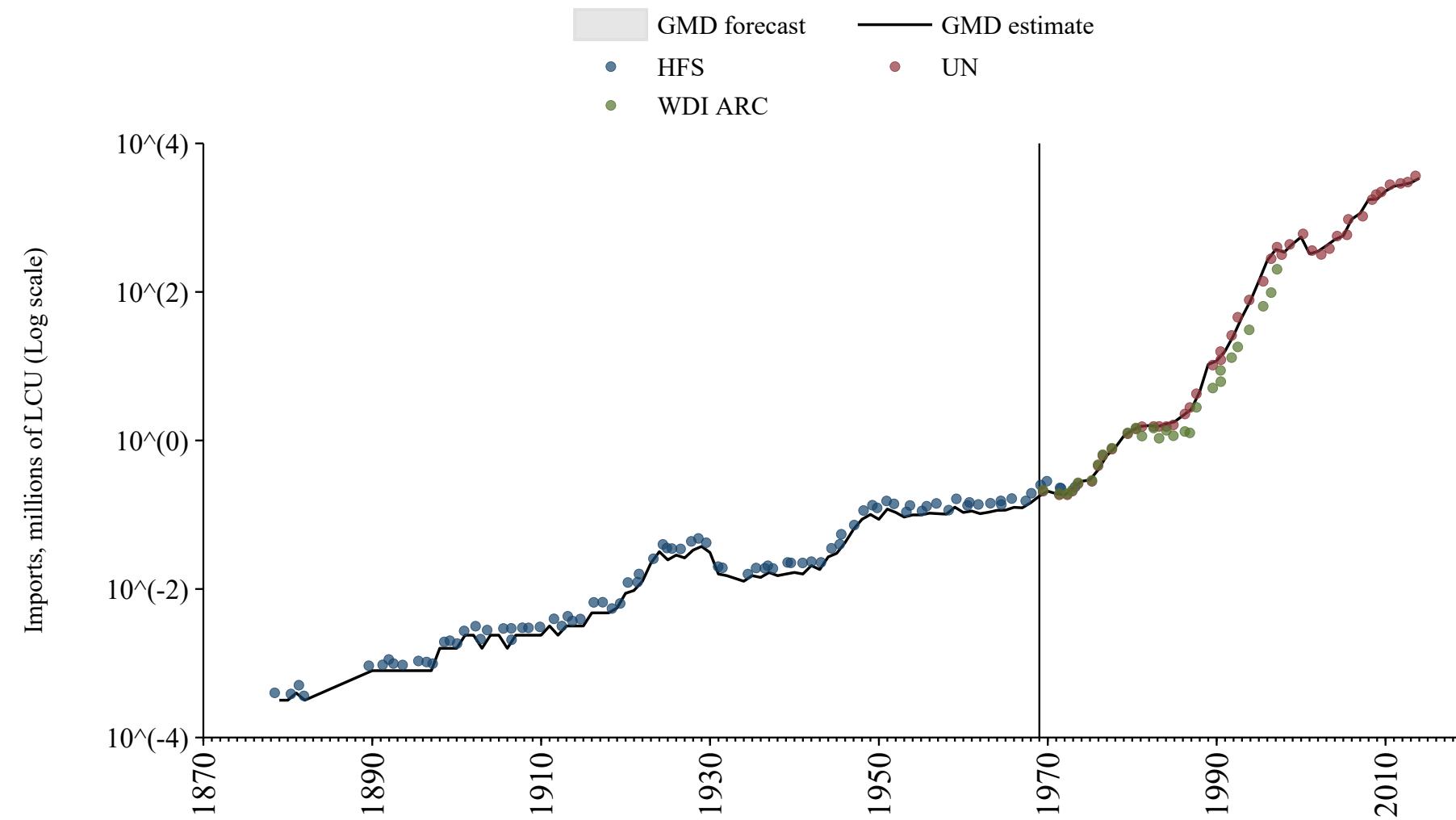
Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



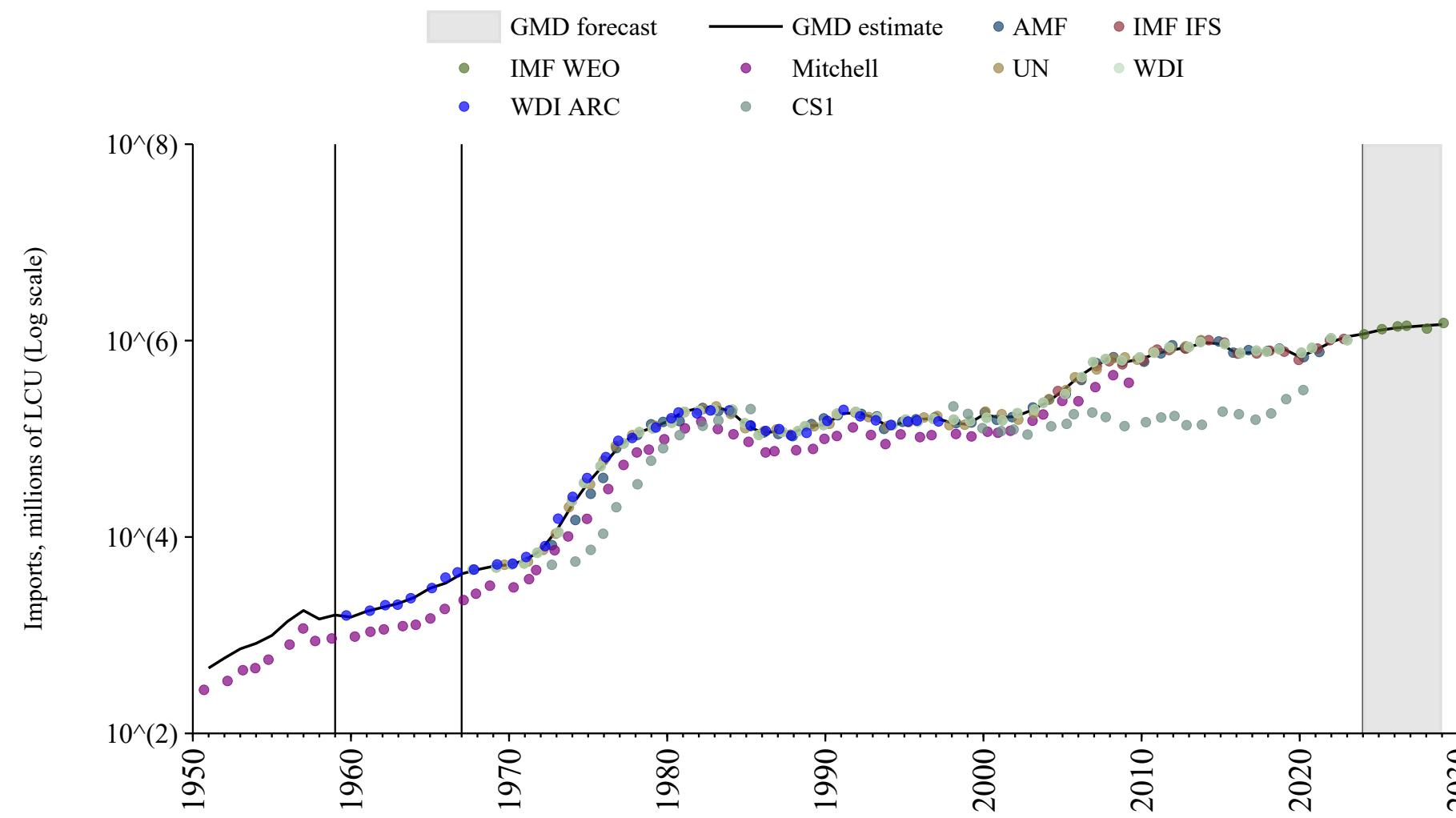
Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1879 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 79.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



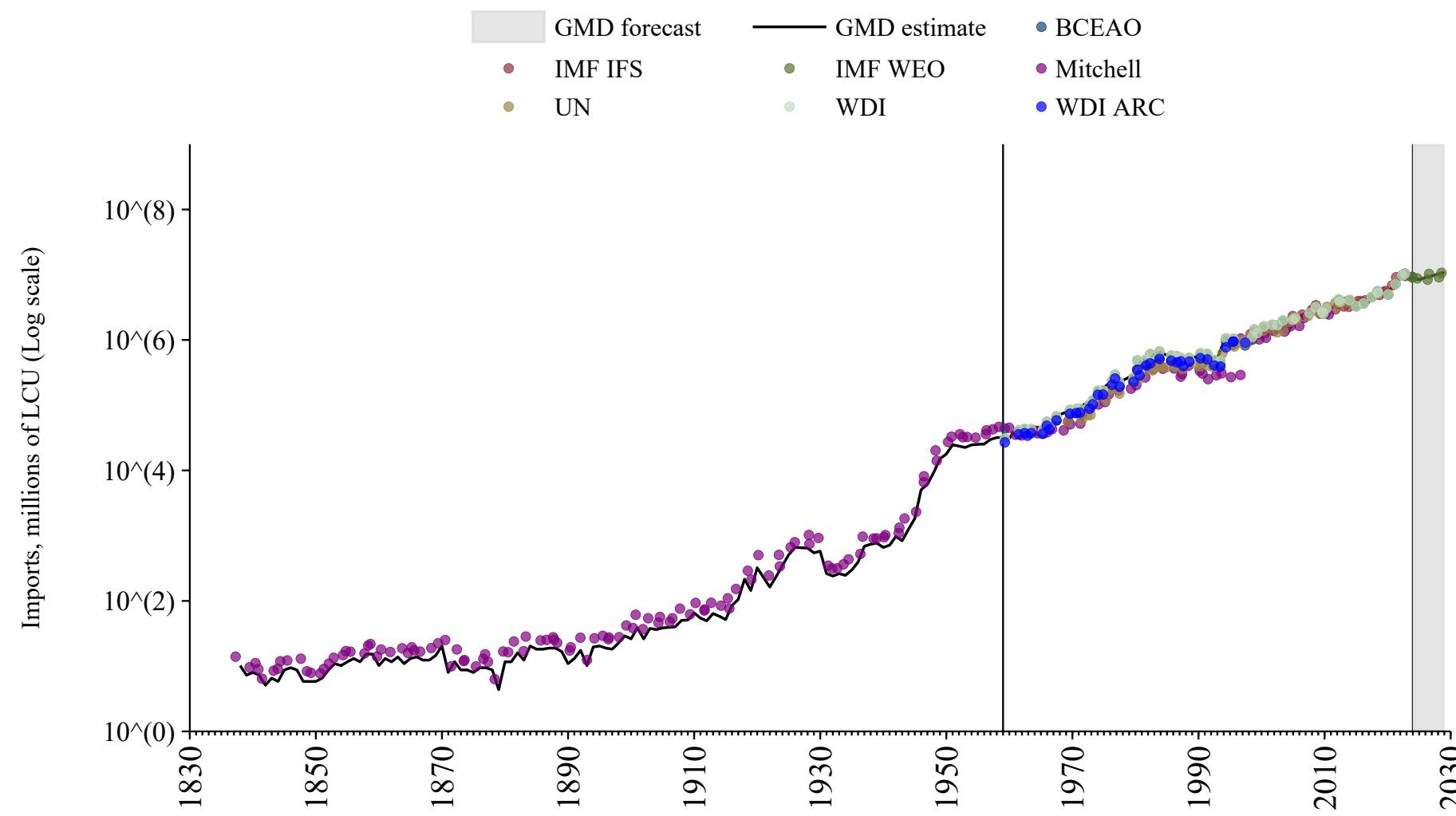
Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 166.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 96%).
World Bank (2024)	1968 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



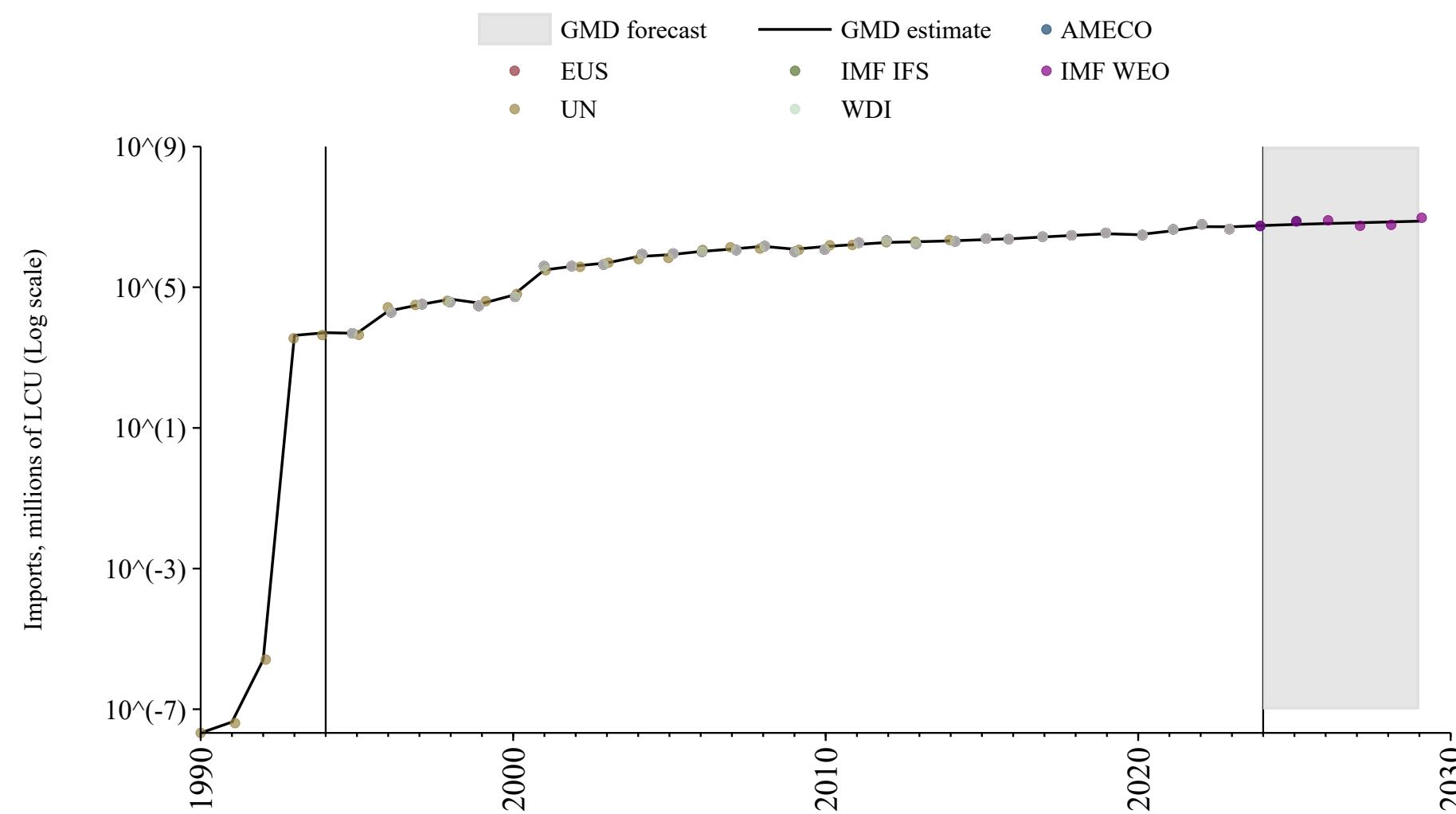
Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1838 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 72.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



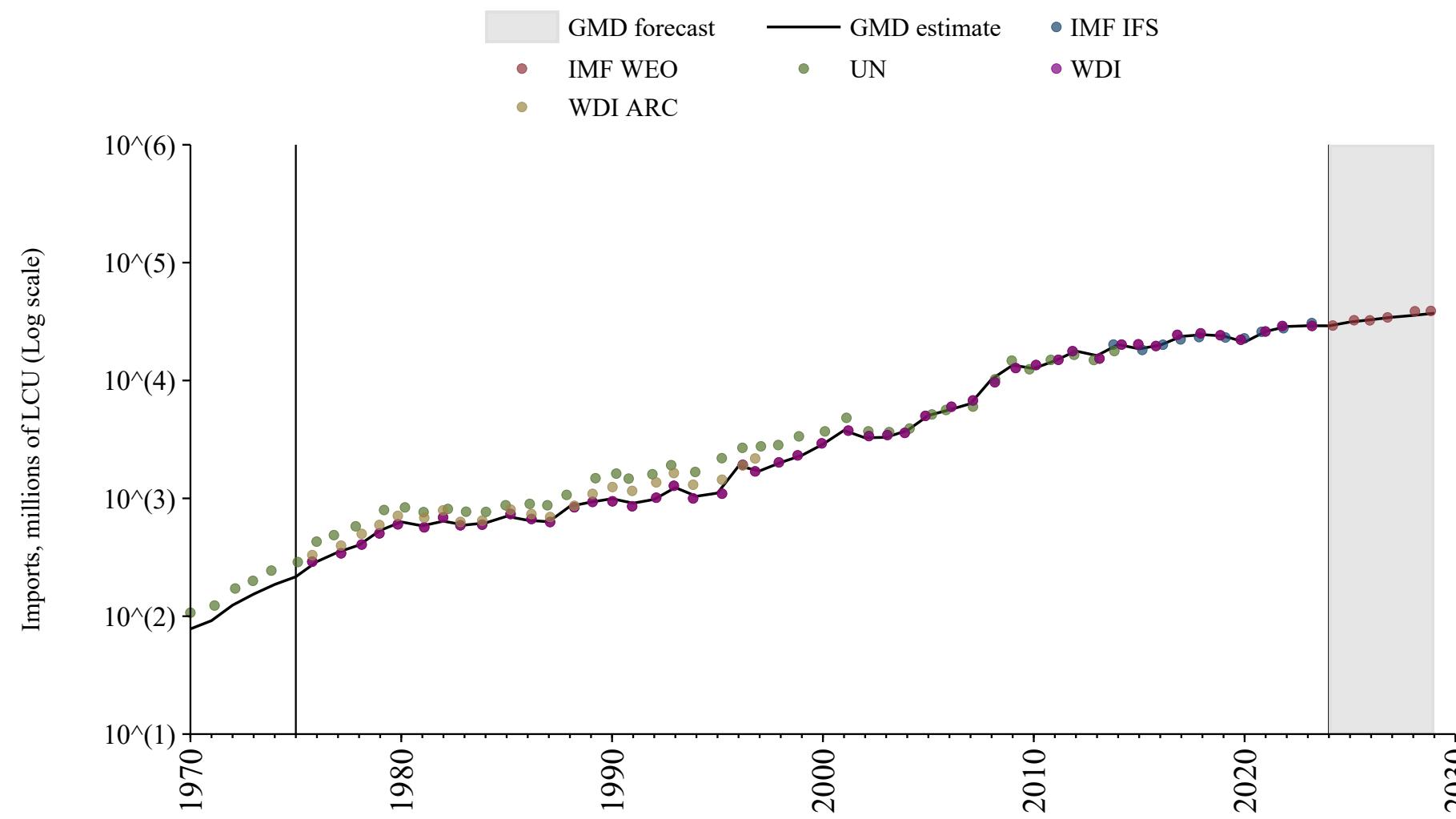
Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



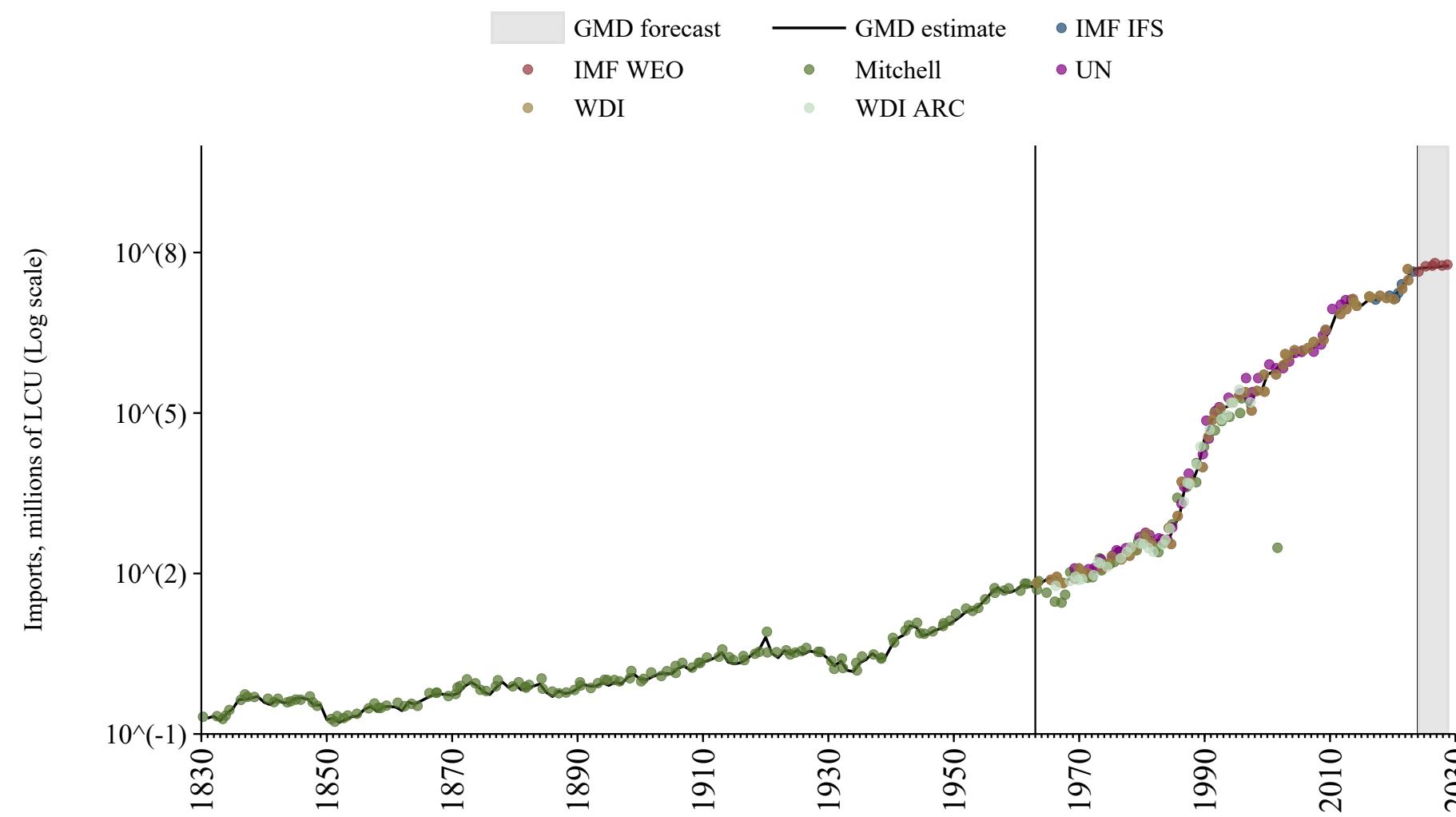
Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 72.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



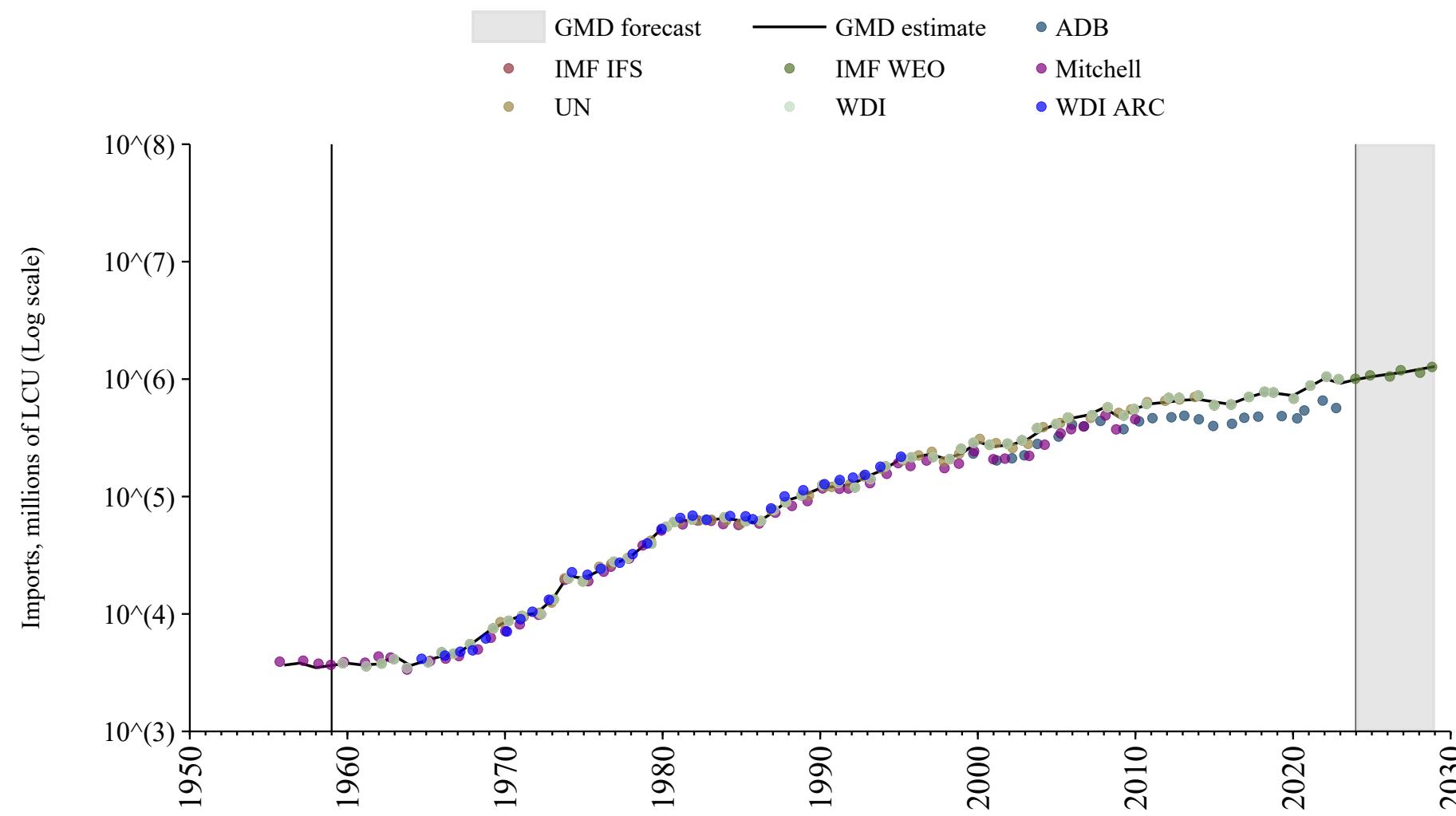
Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1831 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 94.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1964 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



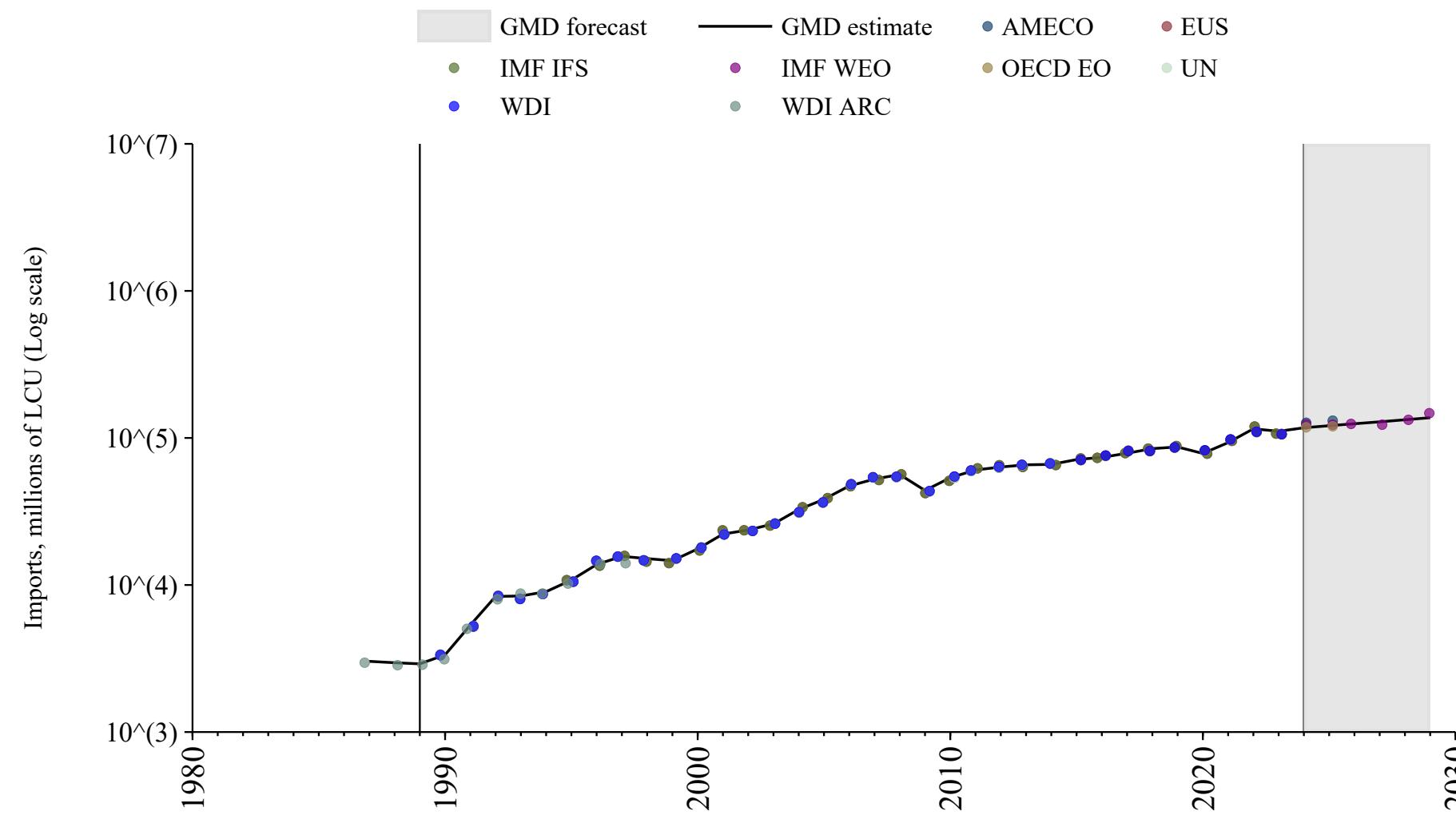
Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1956 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



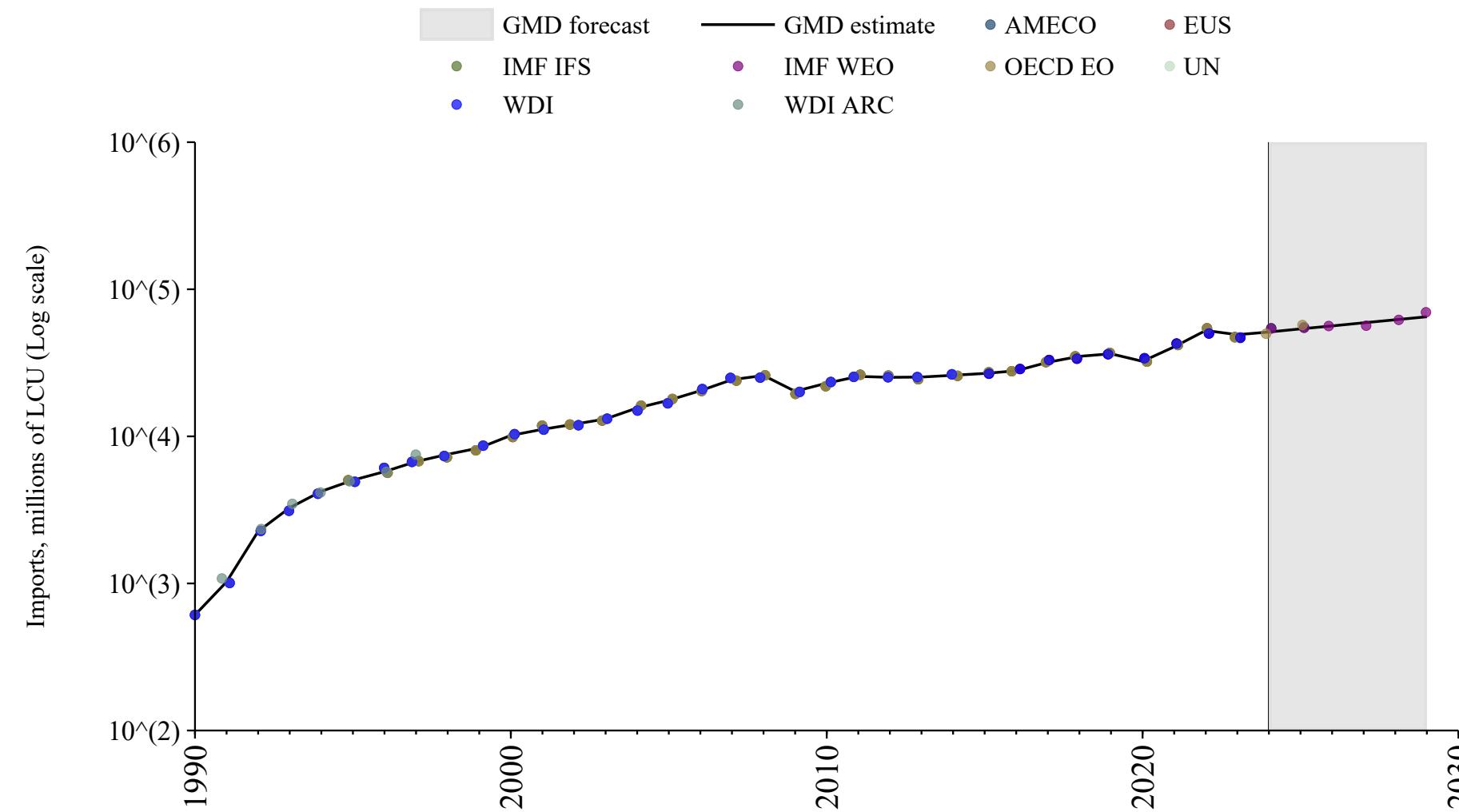
Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 102.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



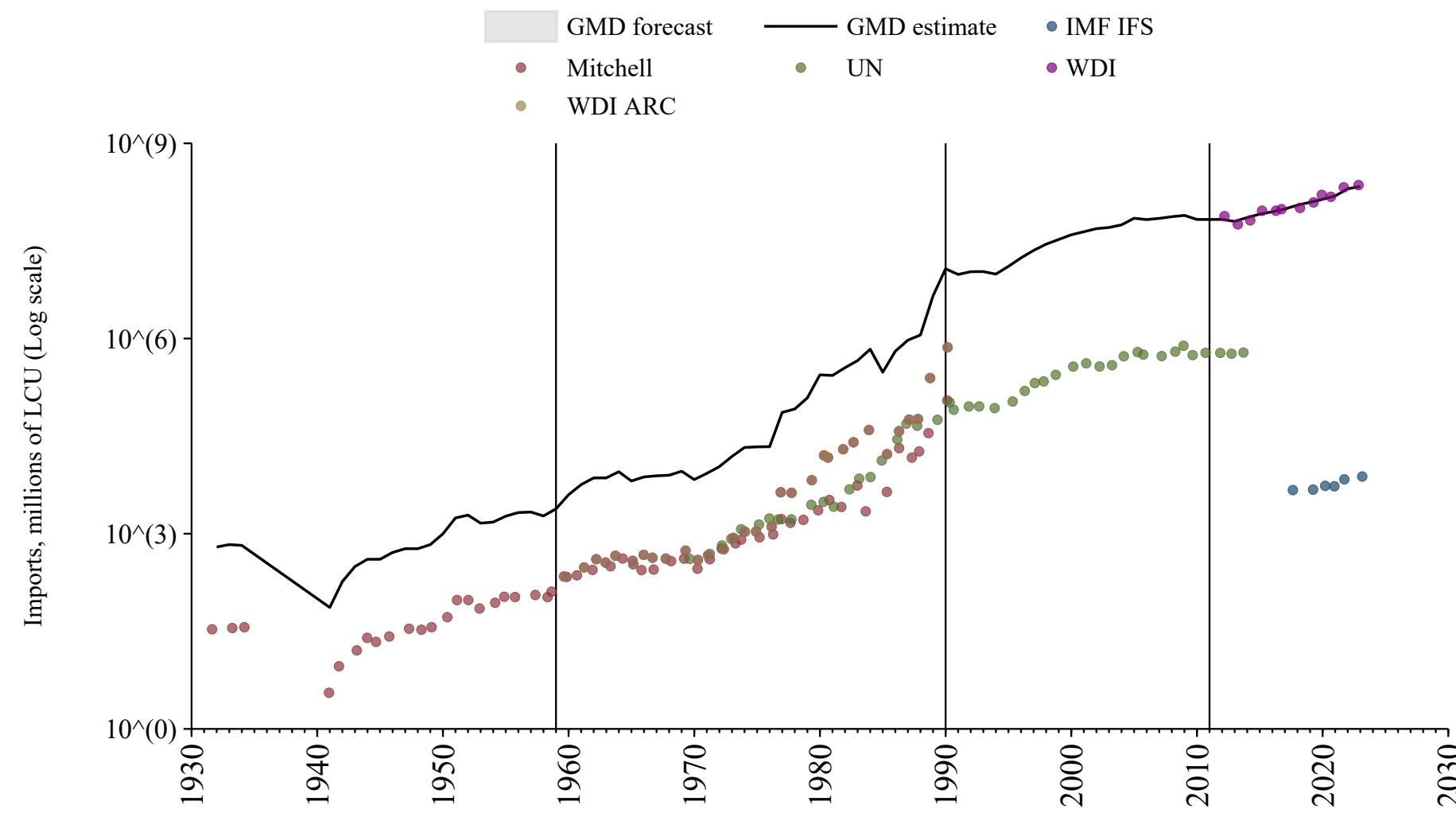
Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



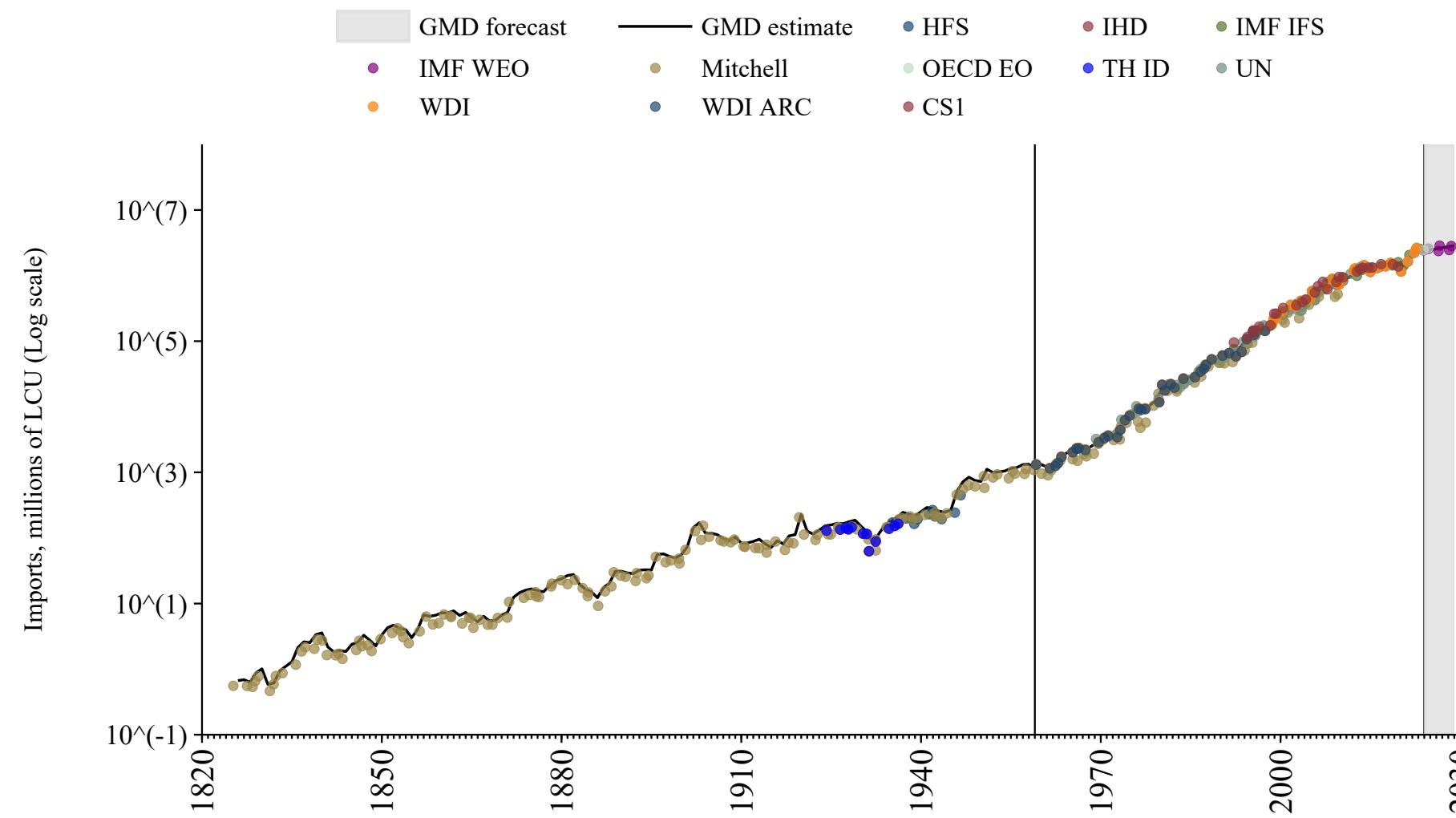
Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1932 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 1841.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 1799.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1991 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 11817.2%).
World Bank (2024)	2012 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



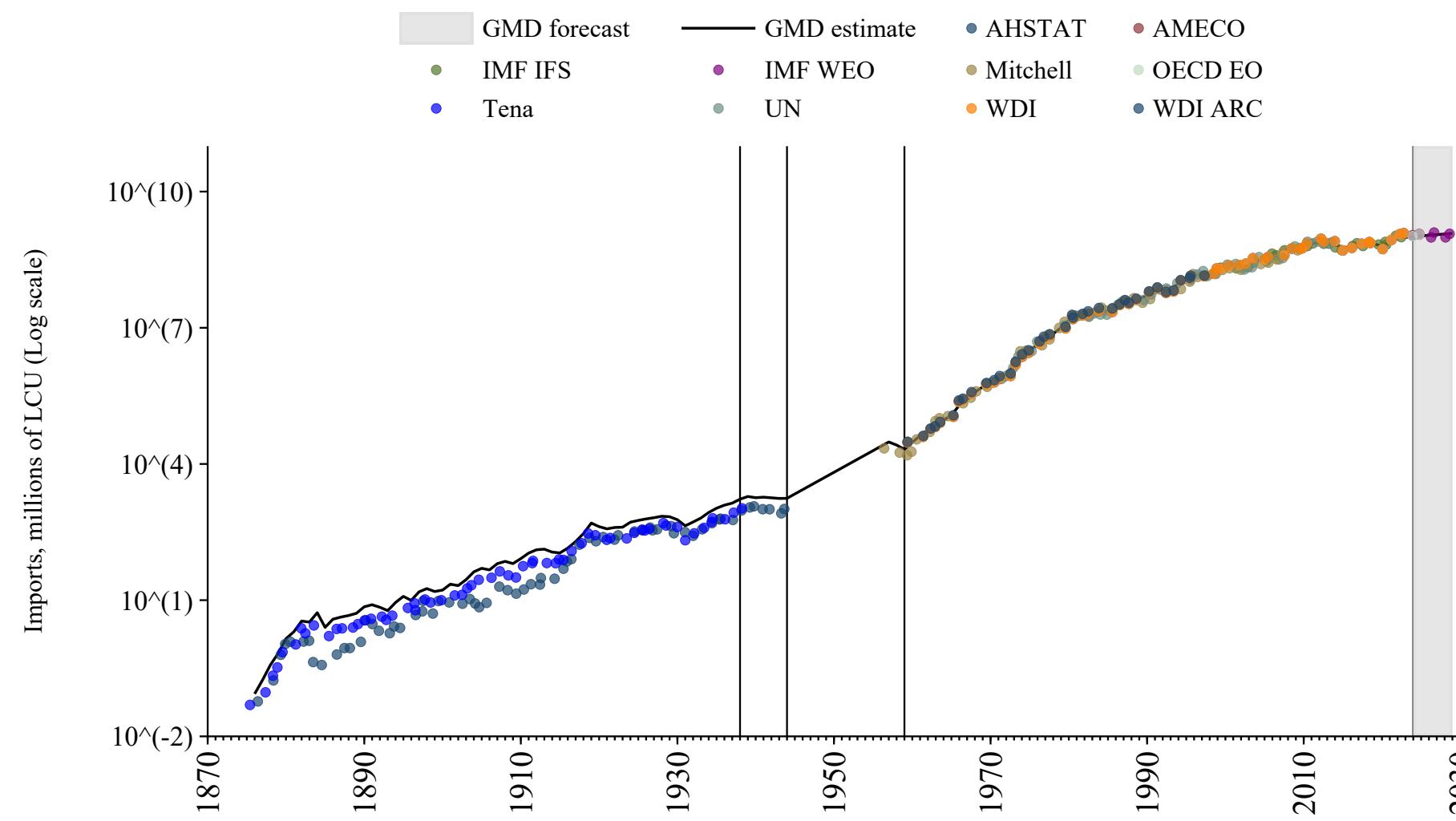
South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1826 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 119.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



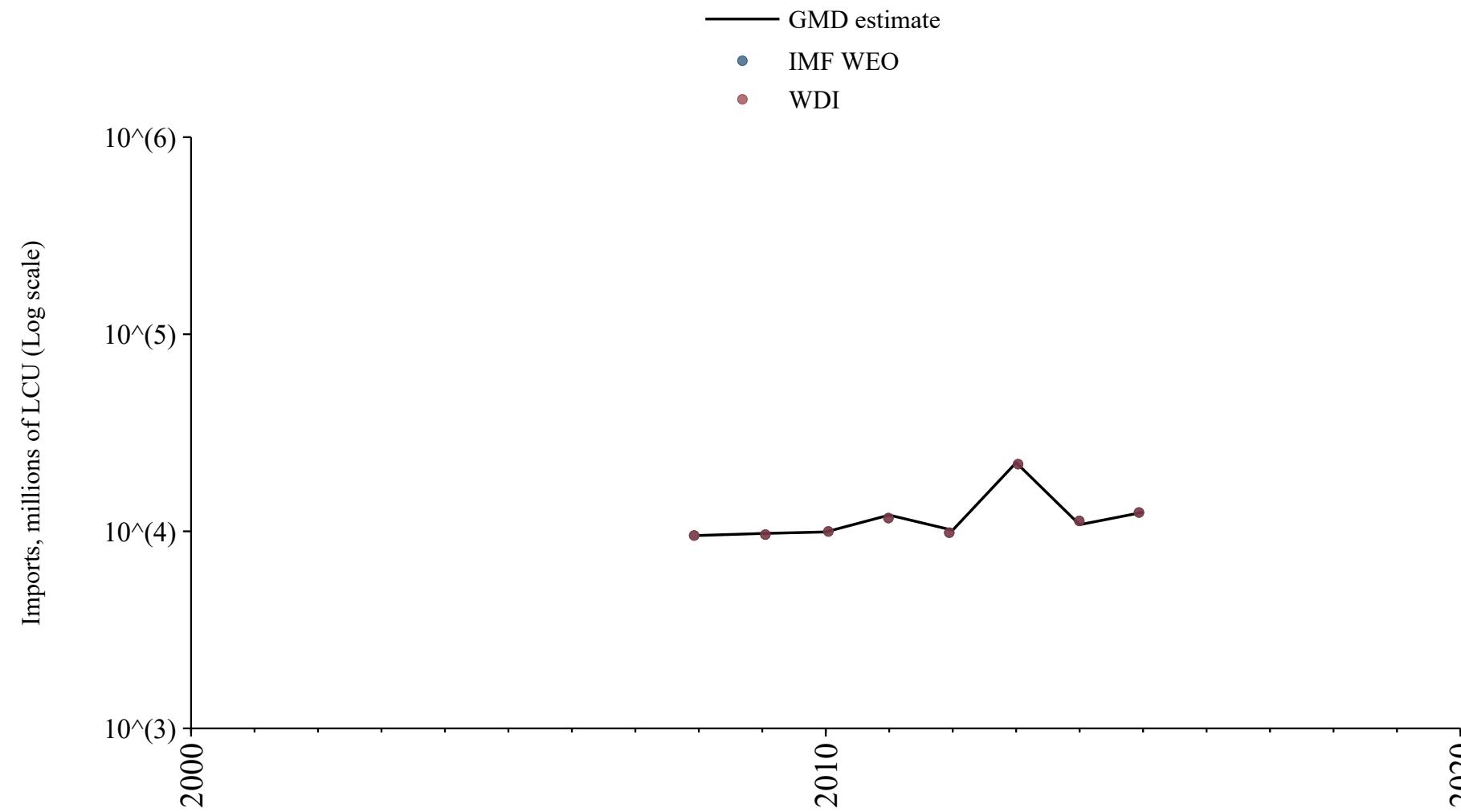
South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1876 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 174.7%).
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1939 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 190.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 138.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



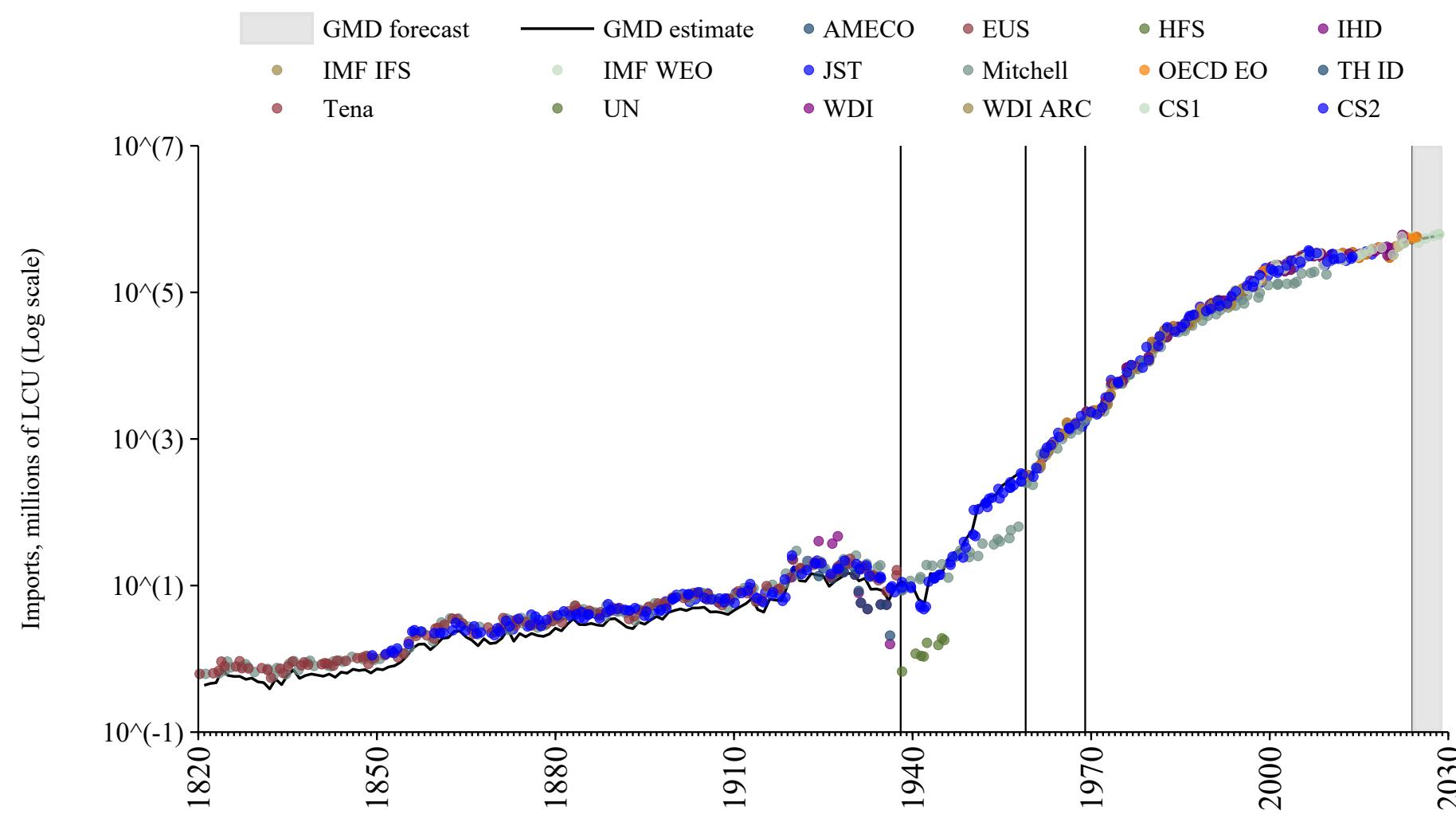
South Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016



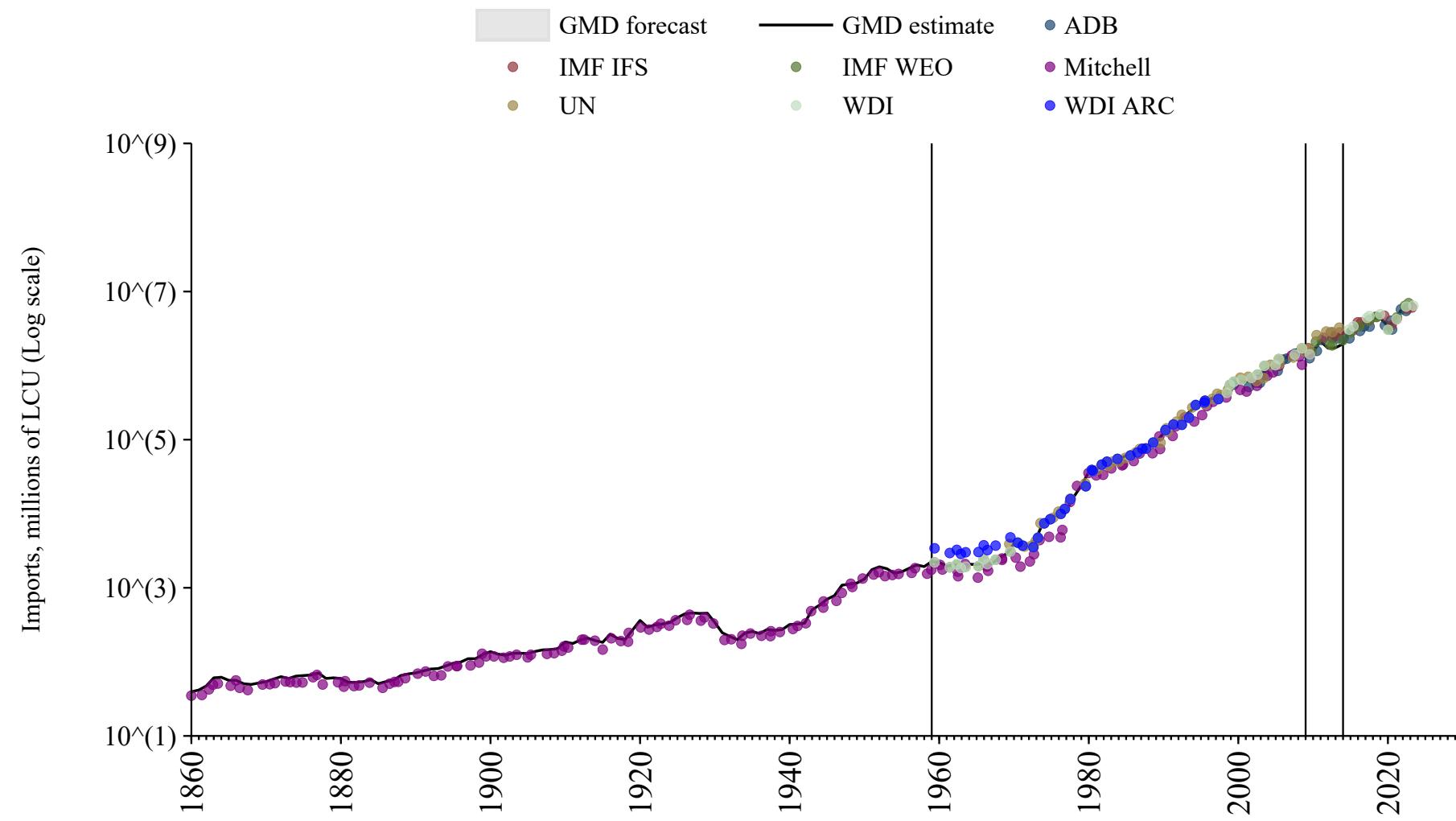
Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1821 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 69.8%).
Banco de España (2021)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 115.7%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



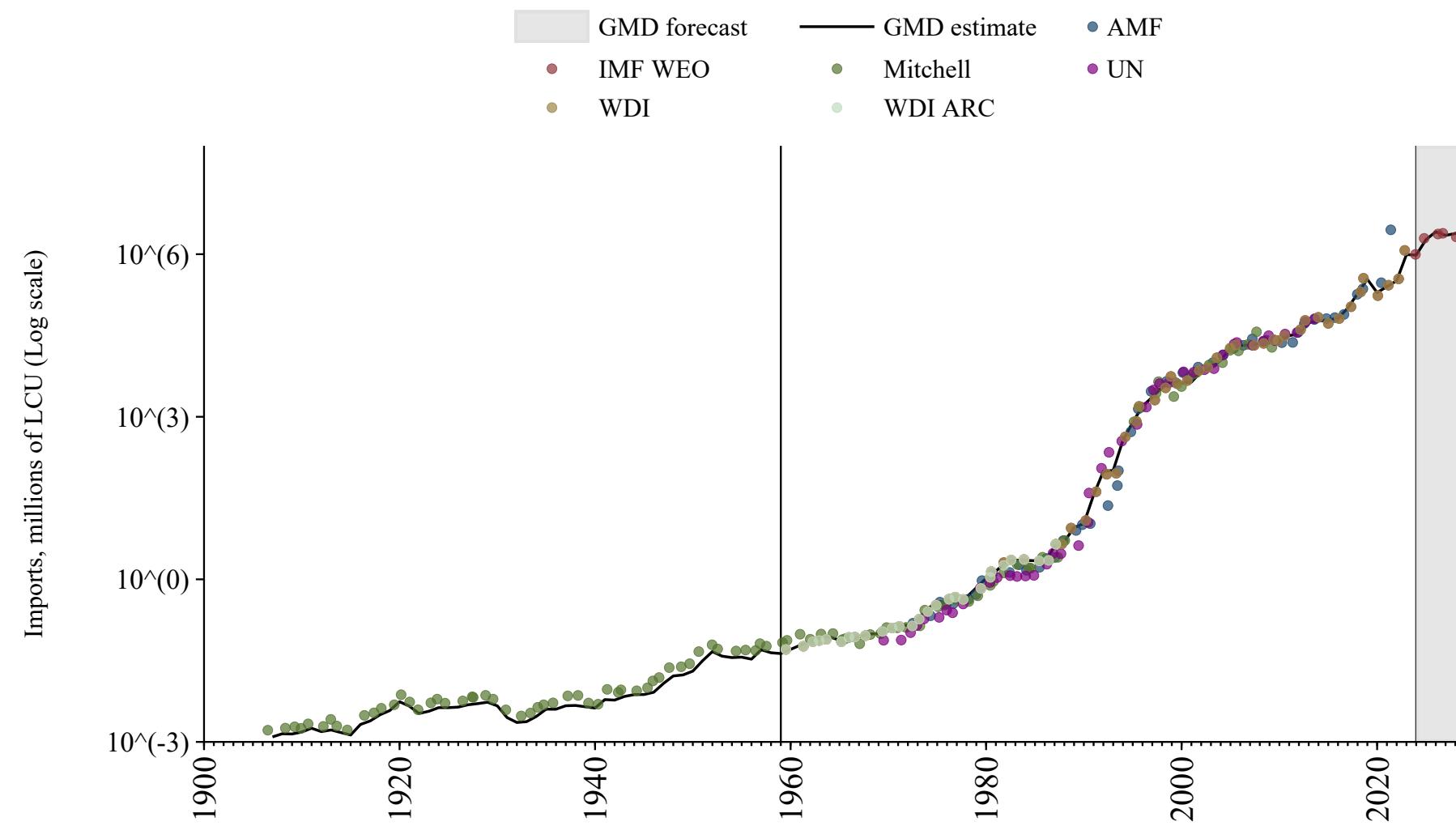
Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1860 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 112.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010
WEO (2024)	2010 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015
World Bank (2024)	2015 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



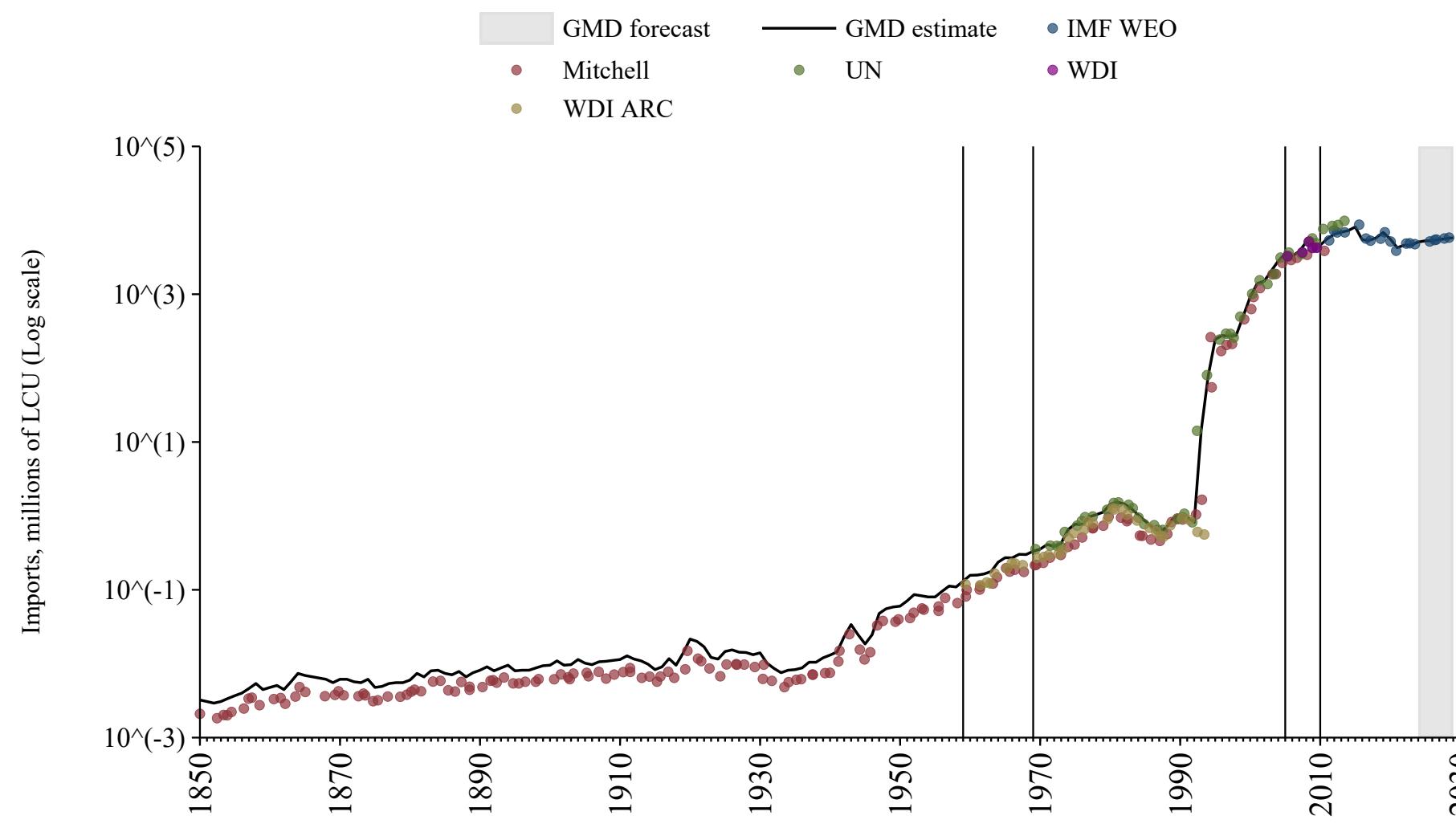
Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1907 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 75%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



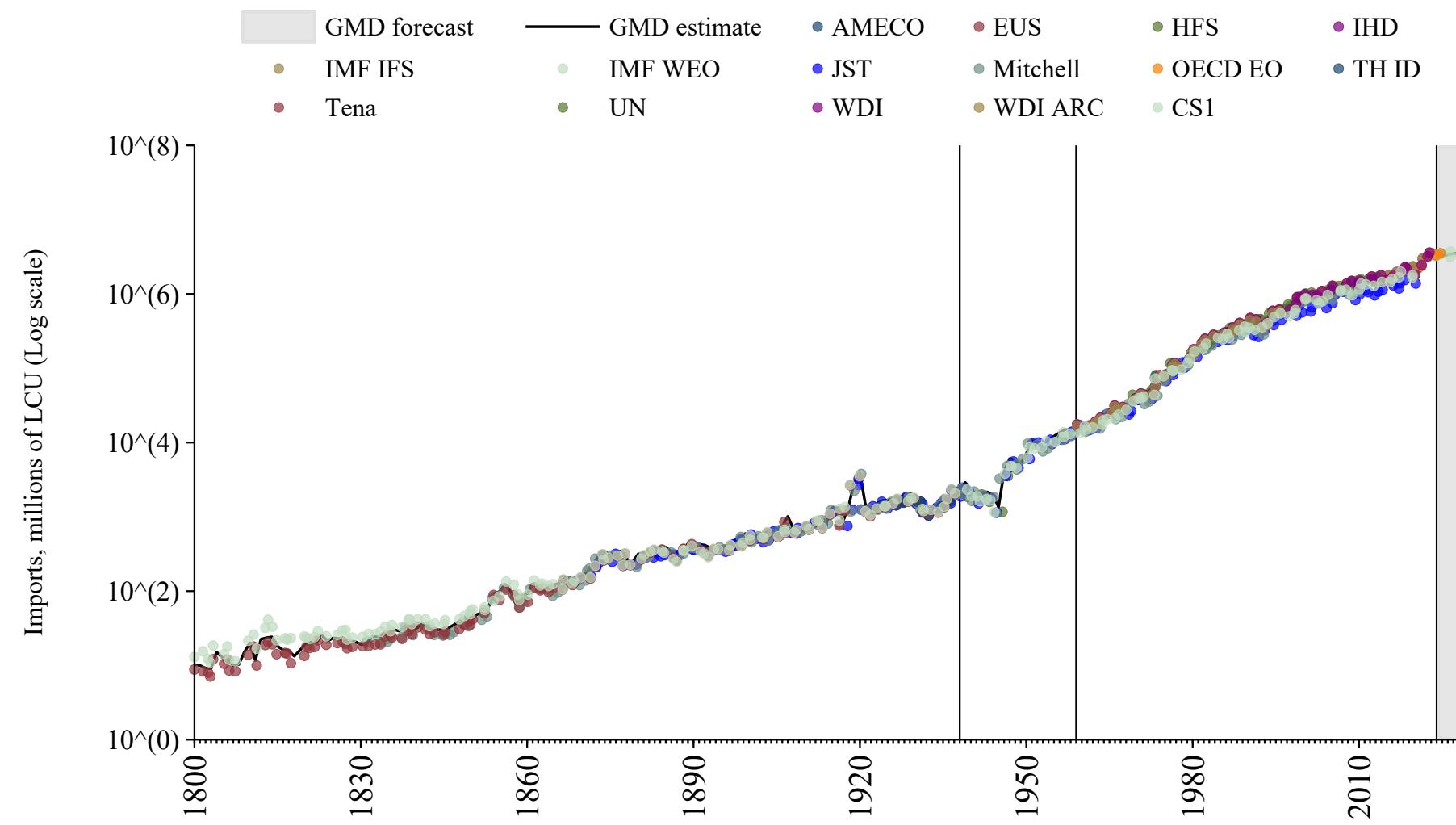
Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1850 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 154.1%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 132.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006
World Bank (2024)	2006 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011
WEO (2024)	2011 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



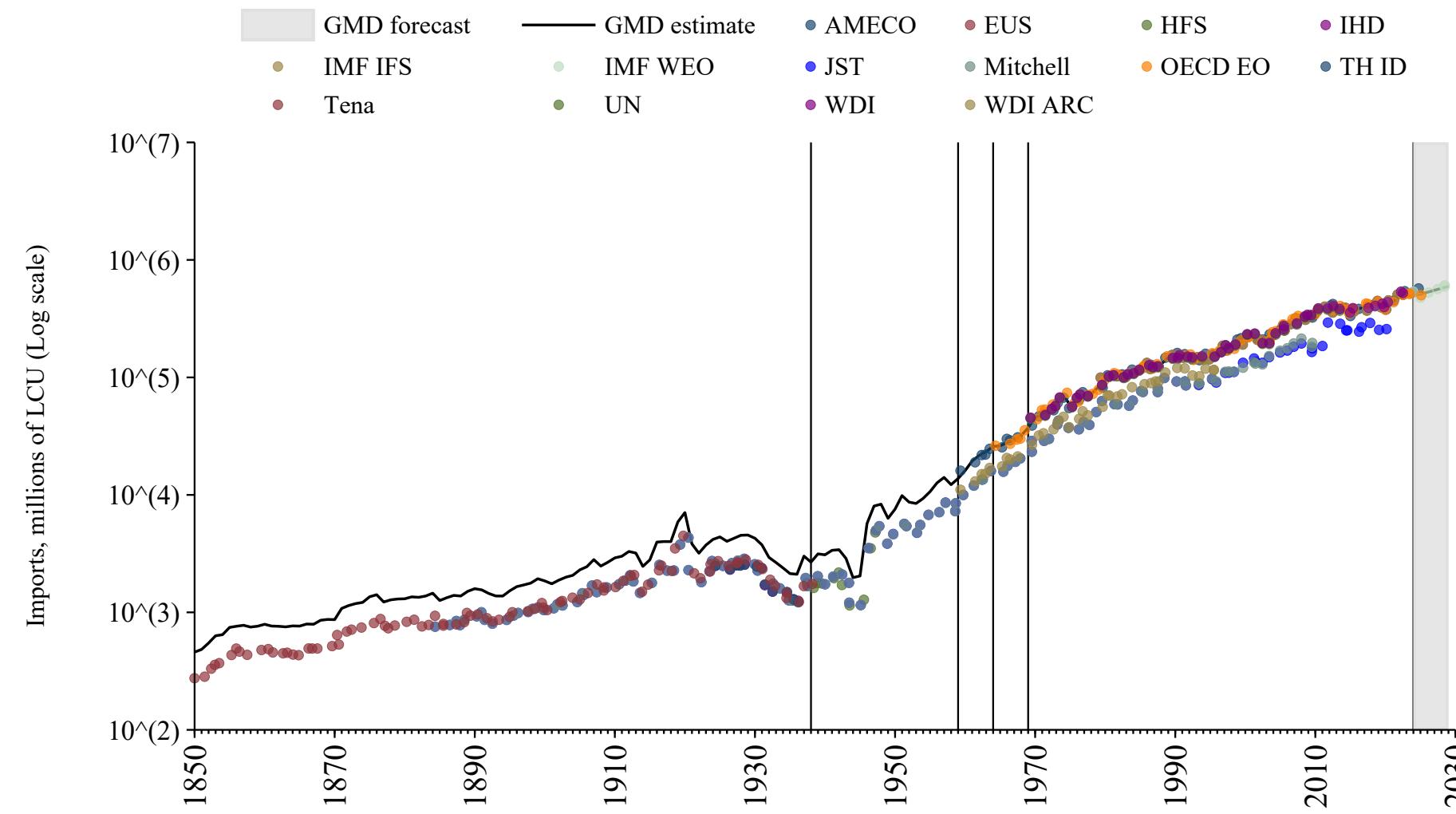
Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 116.1%).
Krantz (2019)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 114.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



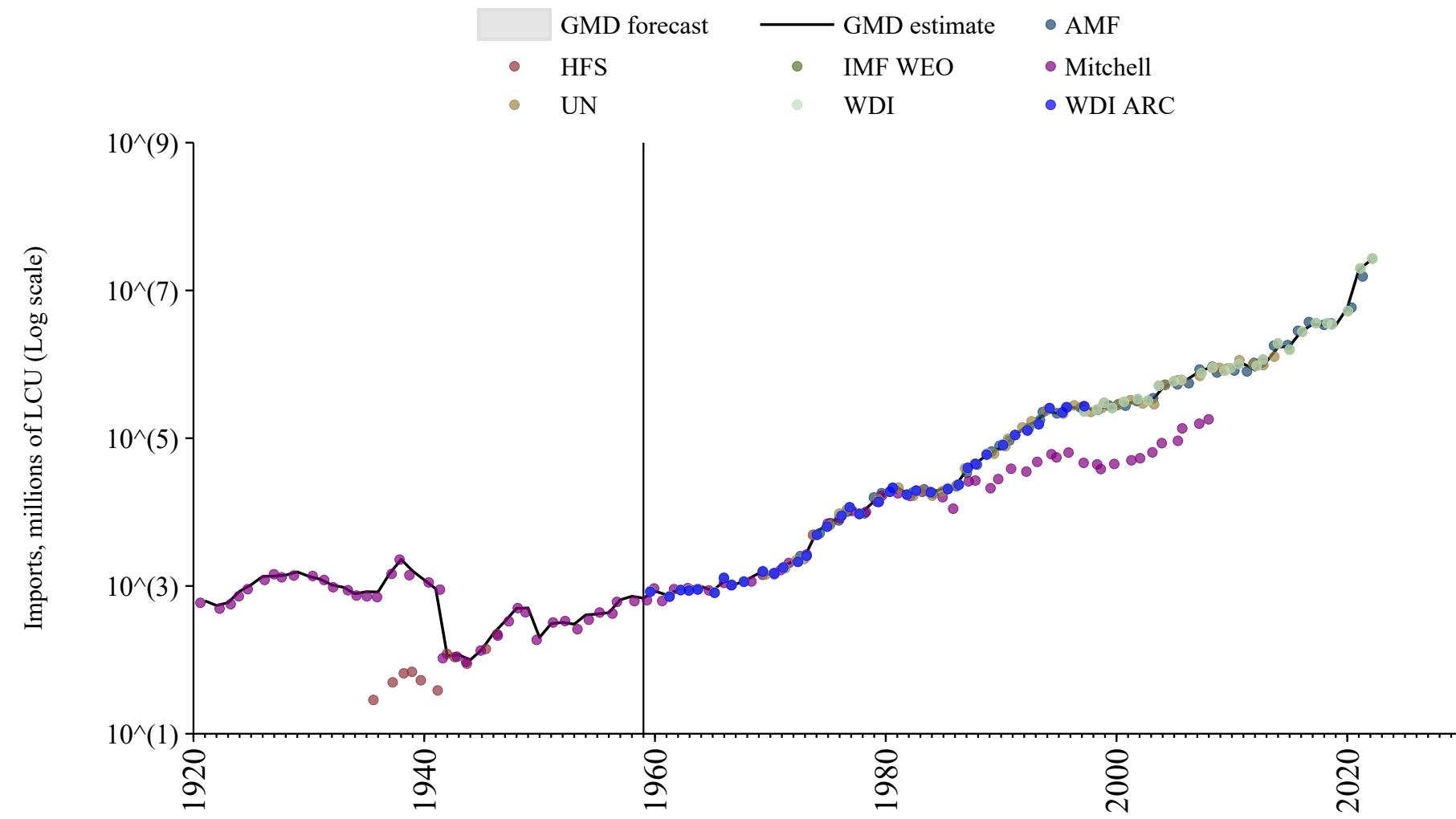
Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1850 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 166.7%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 166.7%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 145.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



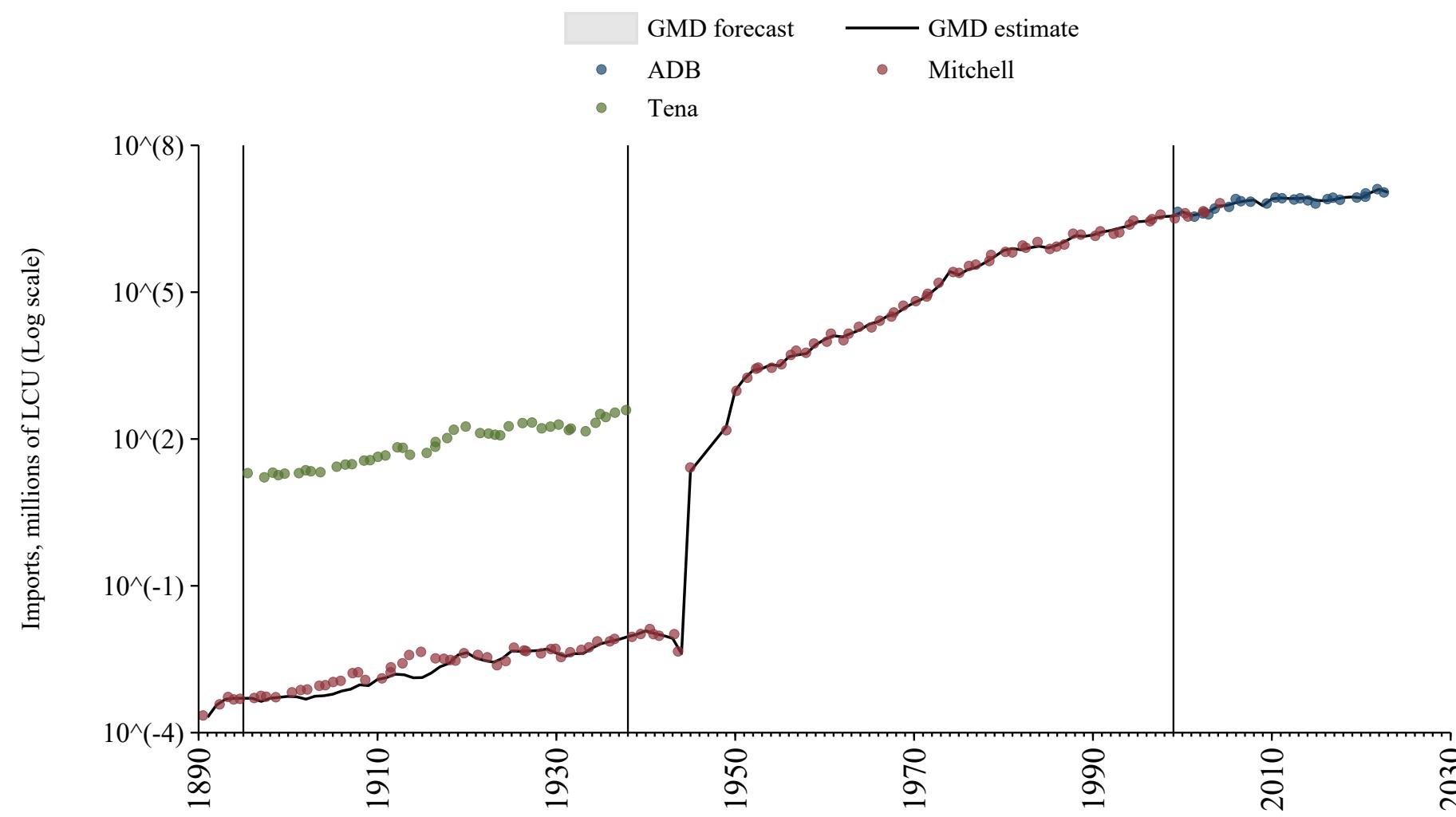
Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1921 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 106.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



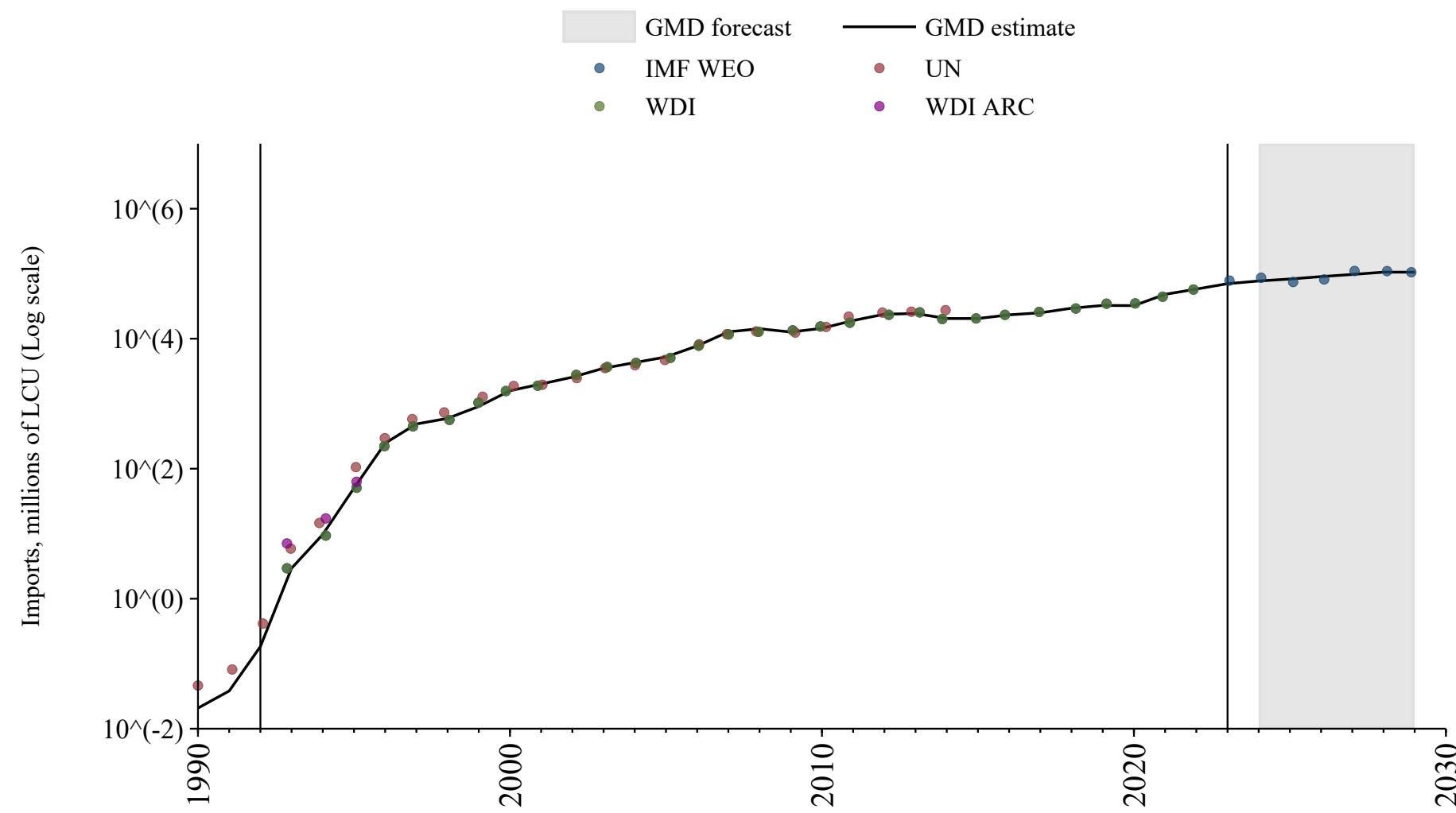
Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1891 - 1895	Spliced using overlapping data in 1896: (ratio = 91.8%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1896 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 0%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



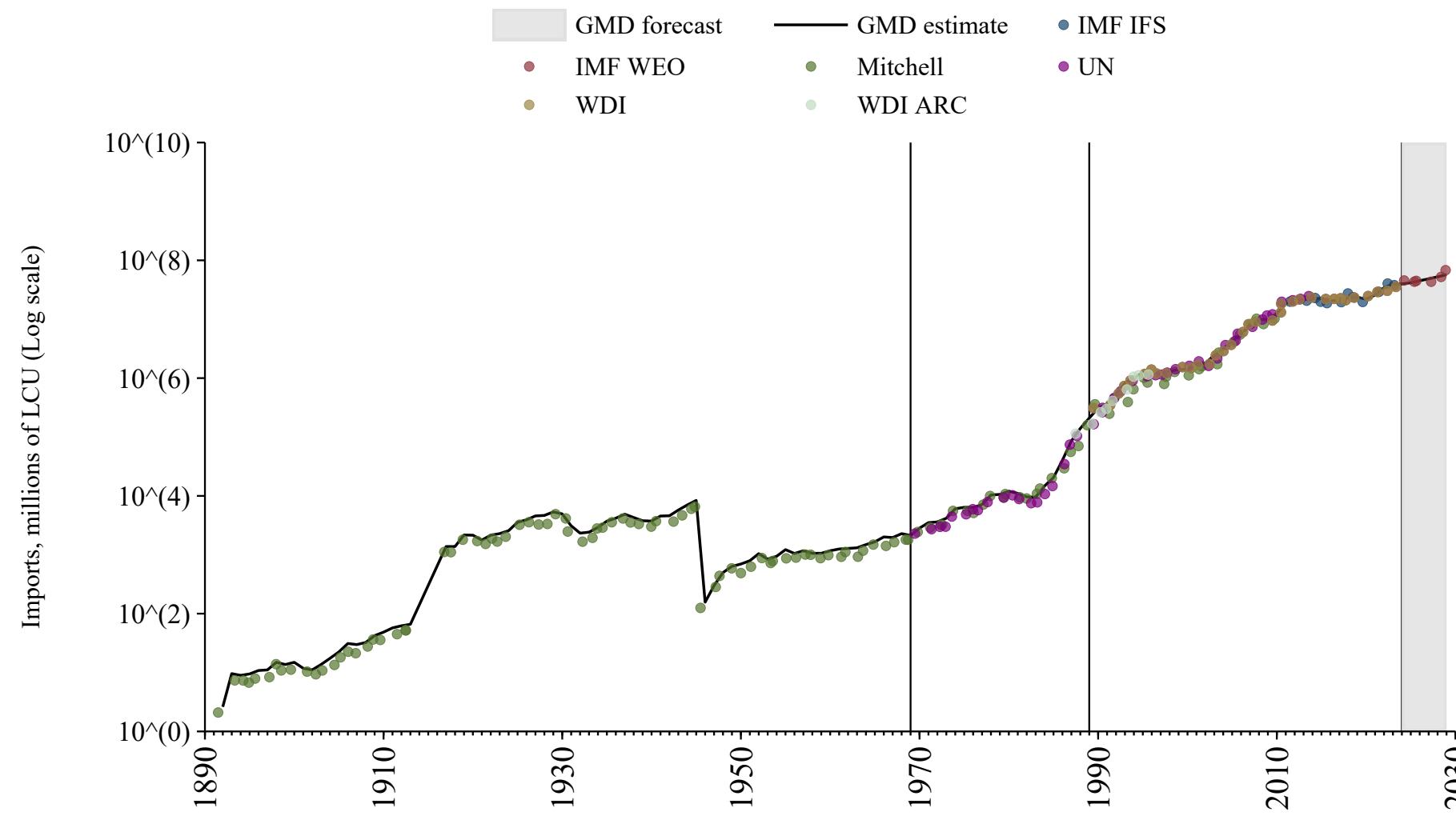
Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 44.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



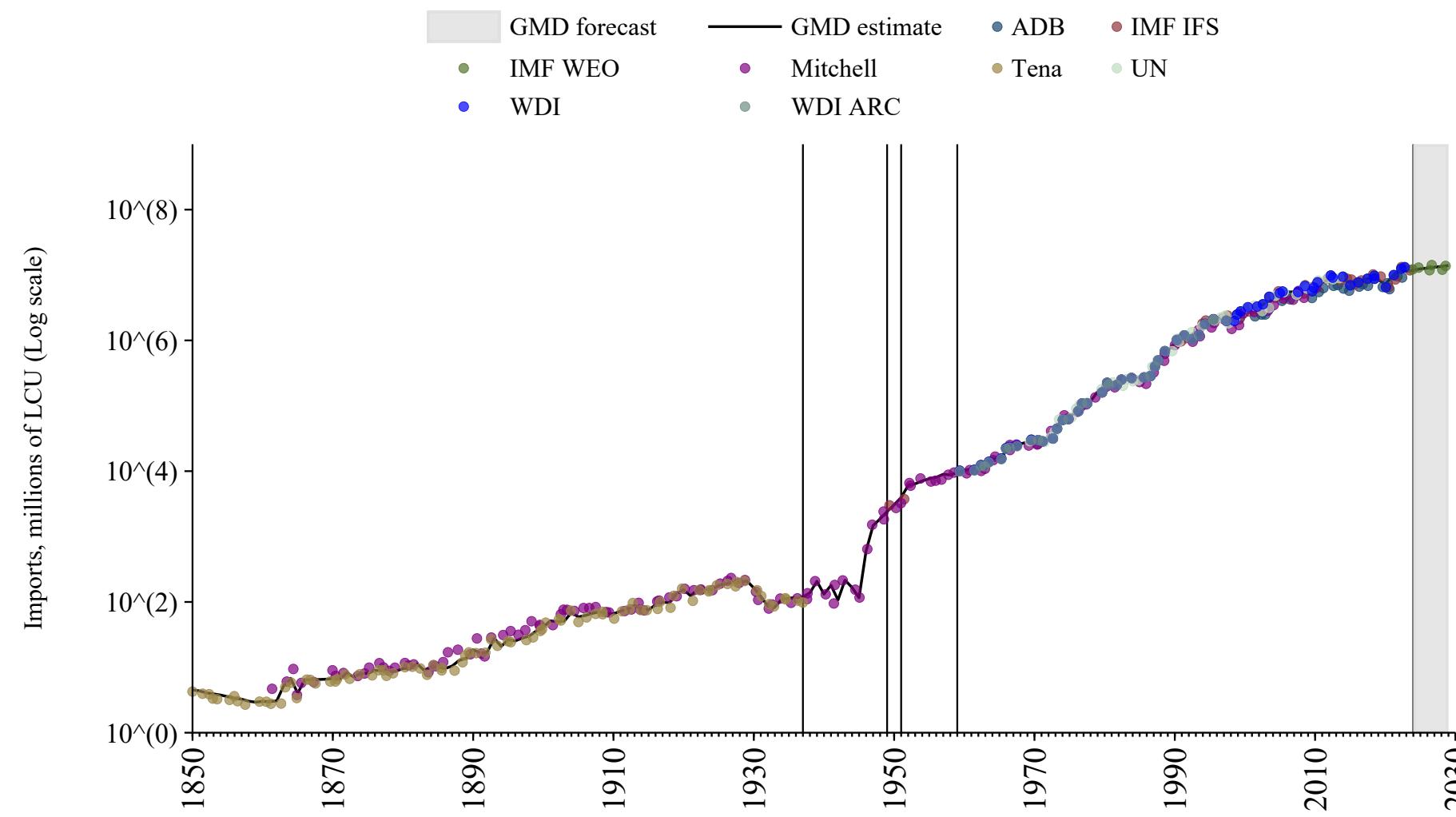
Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1892 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 124.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 123.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



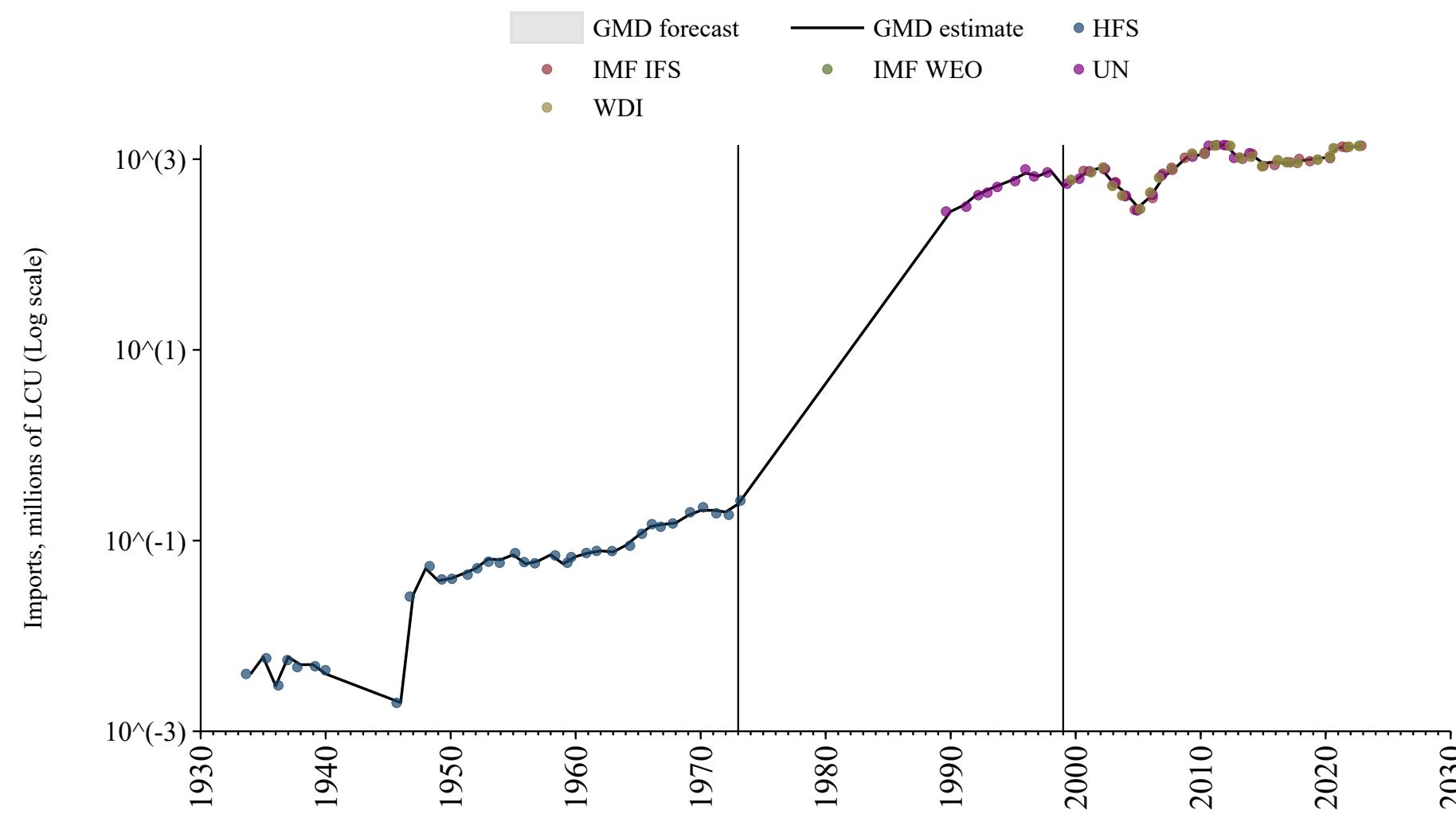
Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1850 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 106.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1938 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 106.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 101.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 106.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



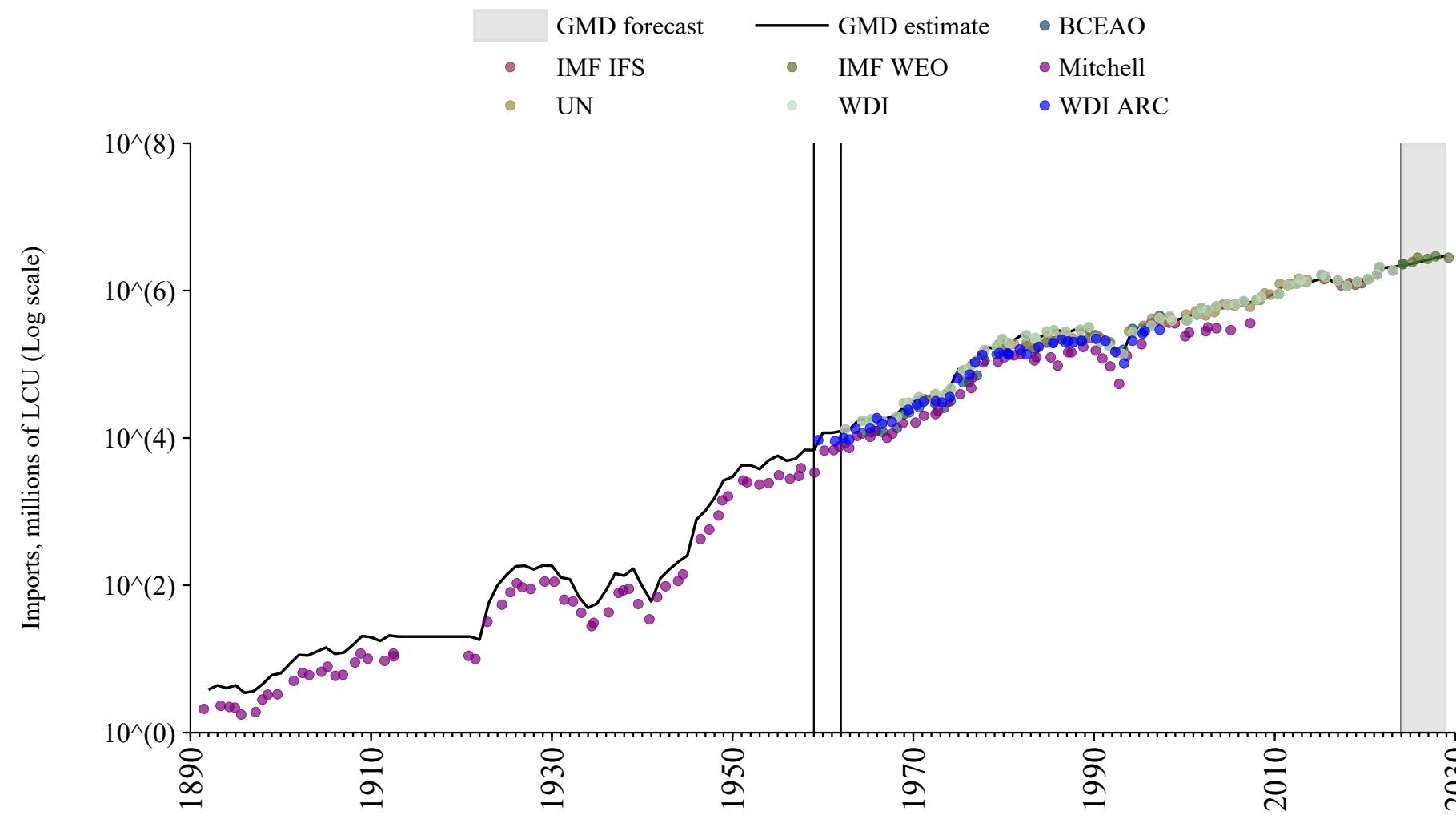
Timor-Leste

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1934 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974
United Nations (2024)	1974 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



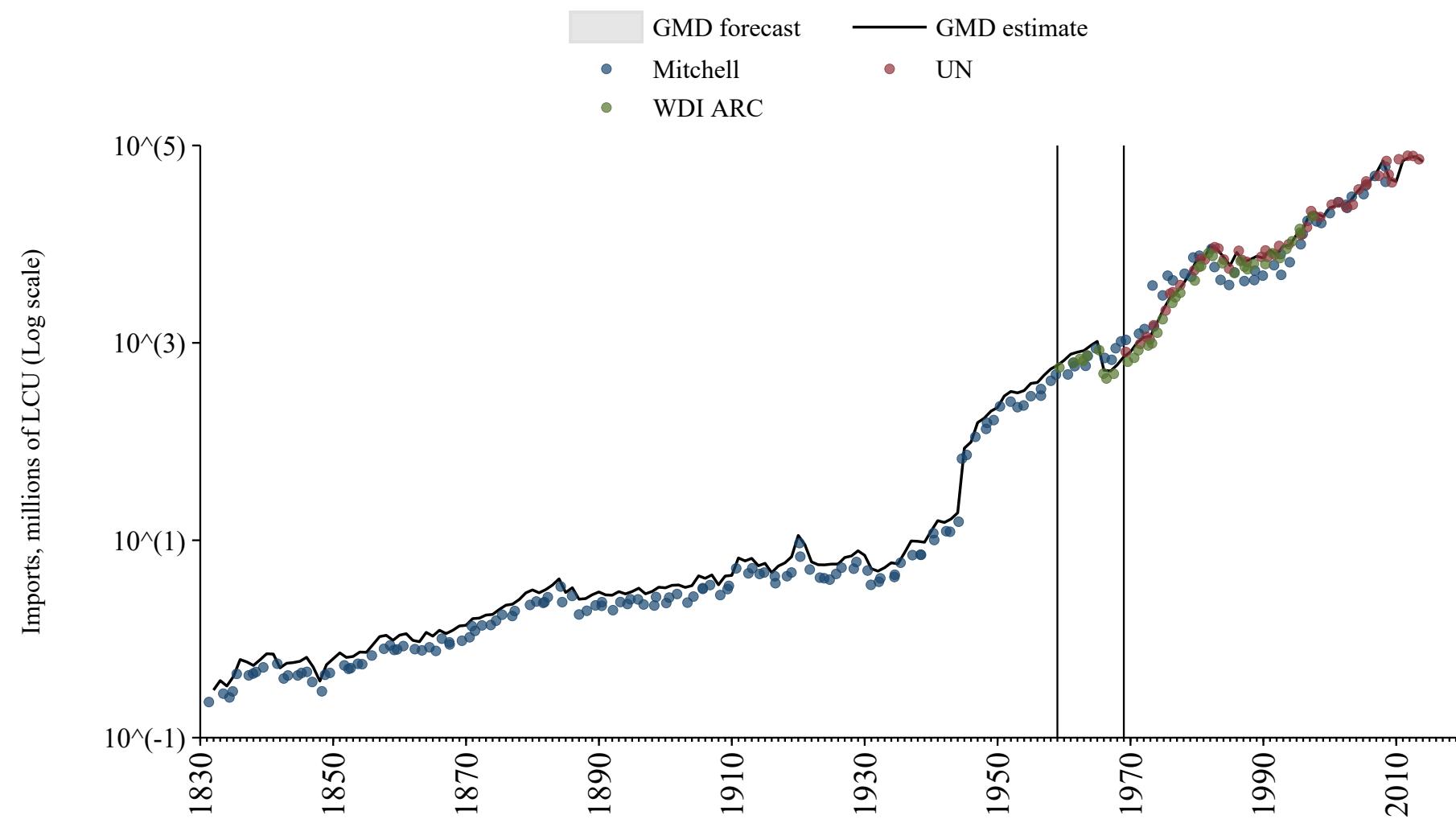
Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1892 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 182.6%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 125.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1963 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



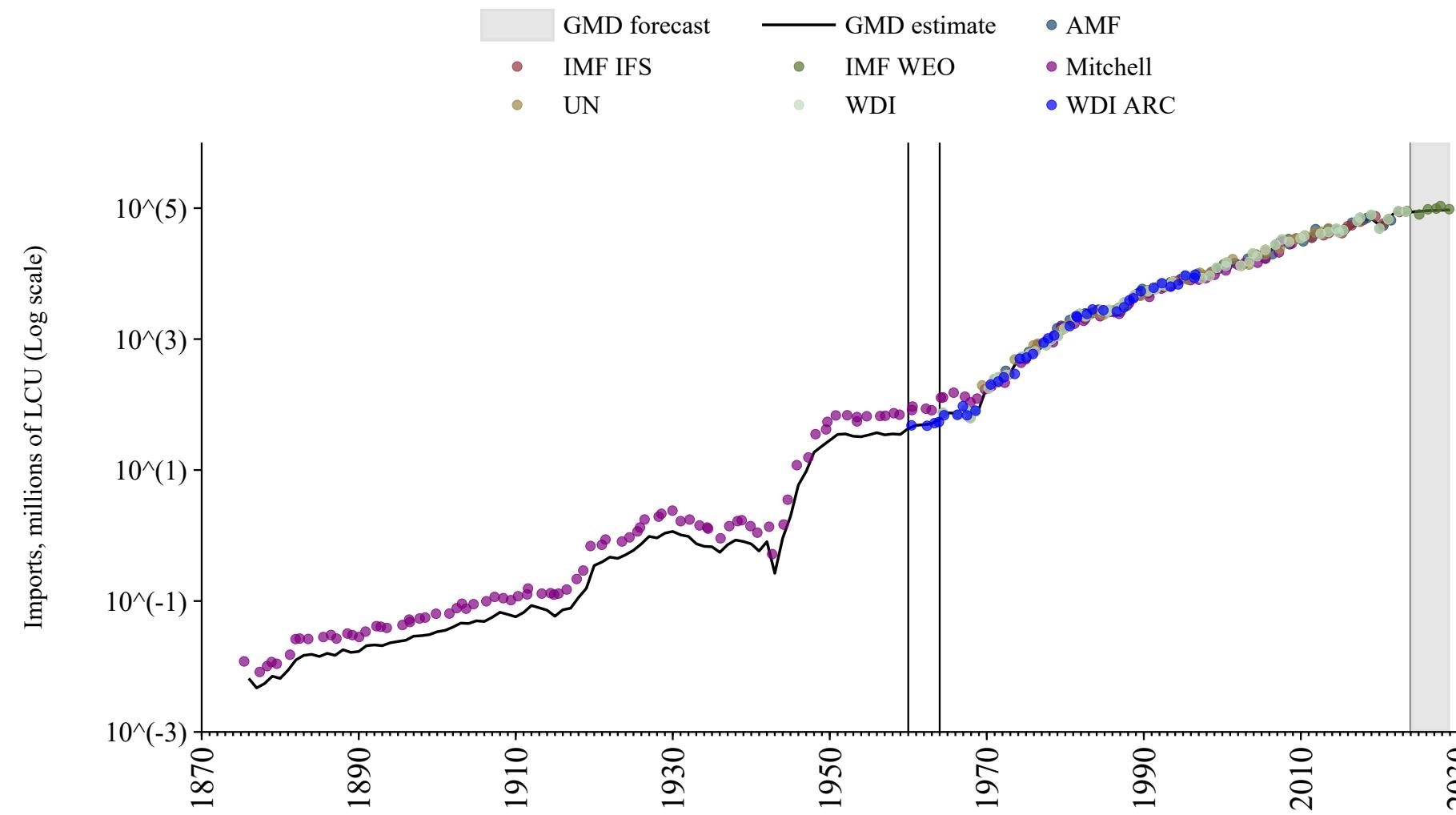
Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1832 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 132%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 118.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



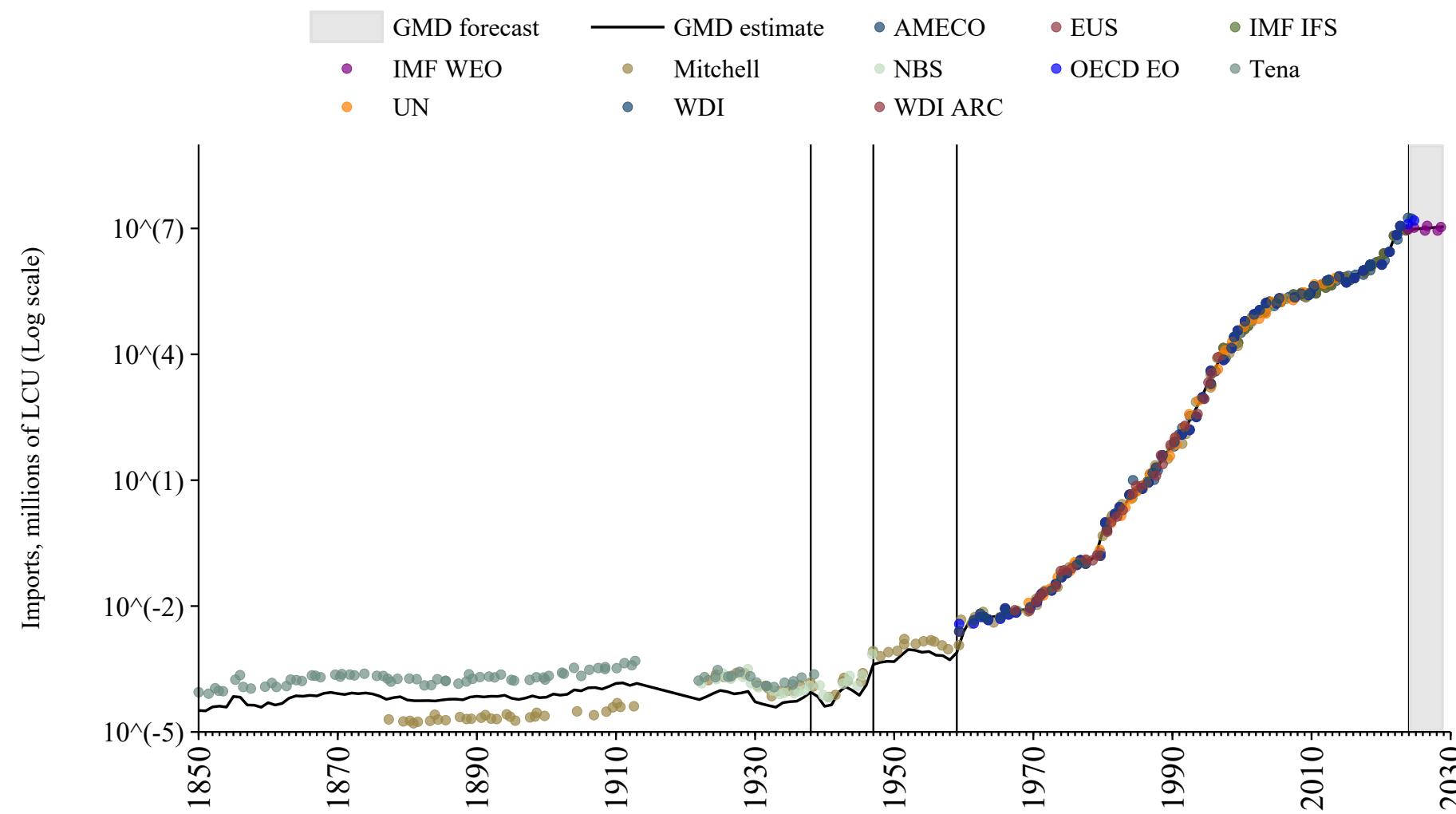
Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1876 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 54.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1961 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



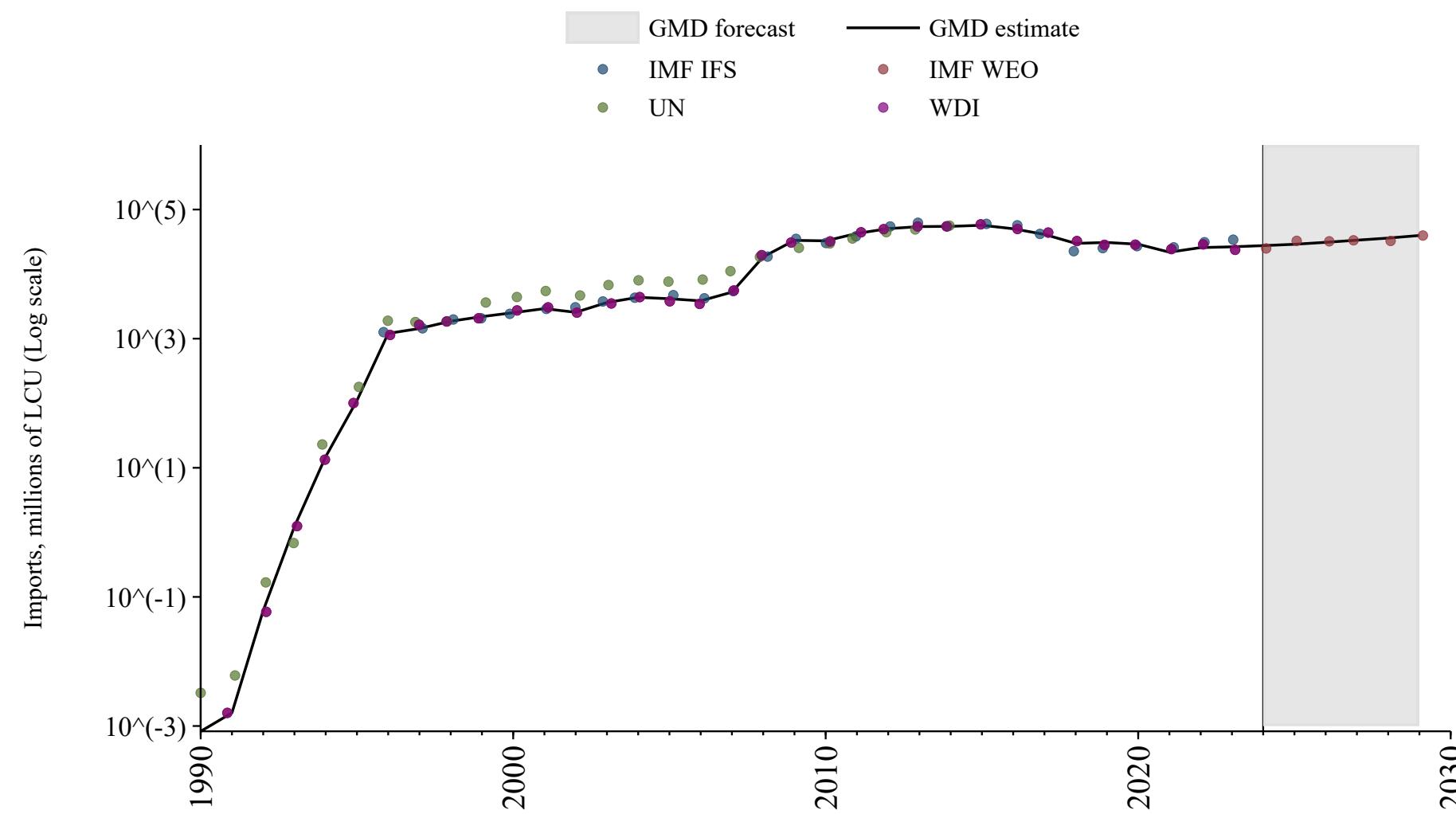
Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1850 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 36.6%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1939 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 59.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 59.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



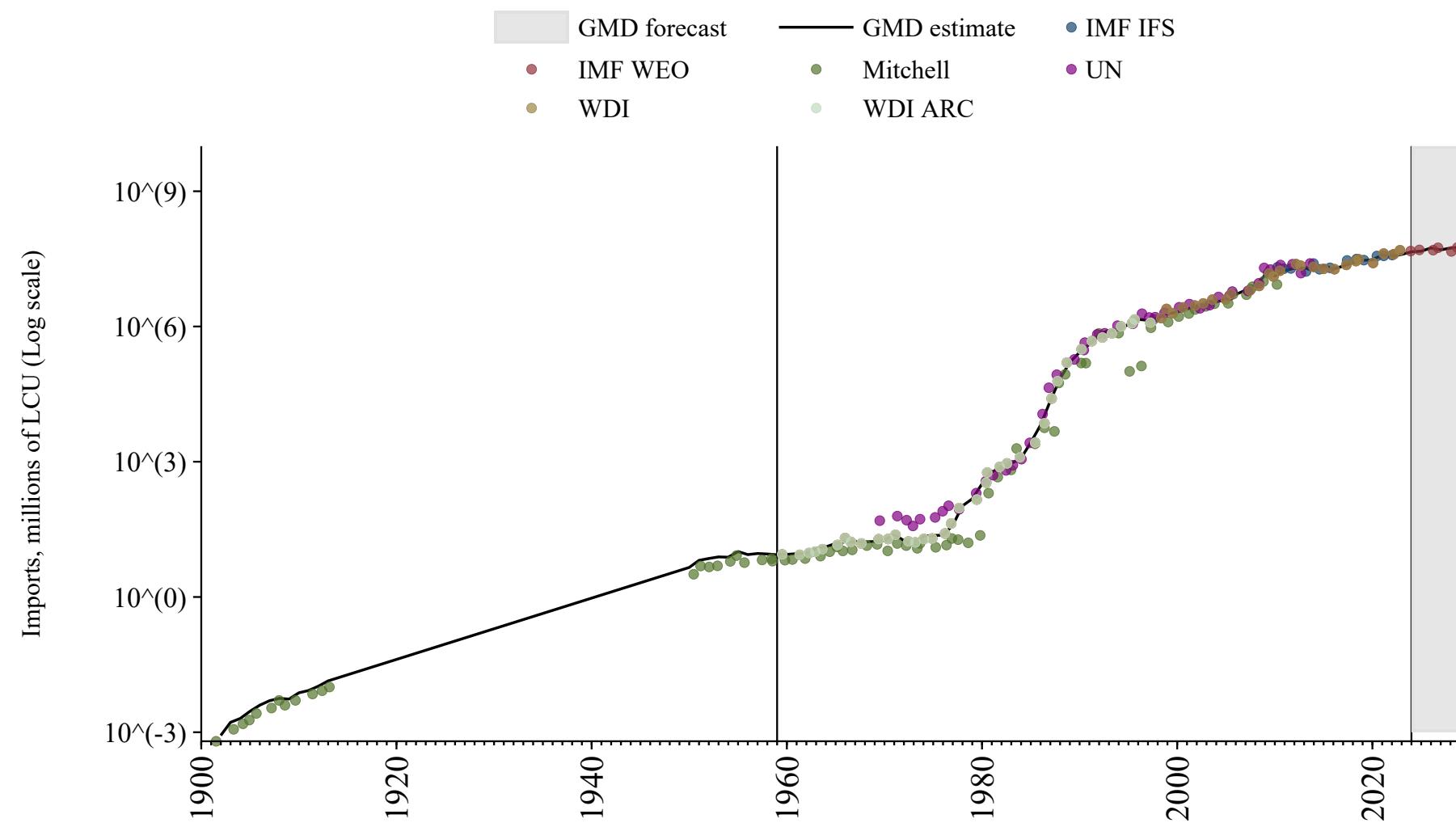
Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 25.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



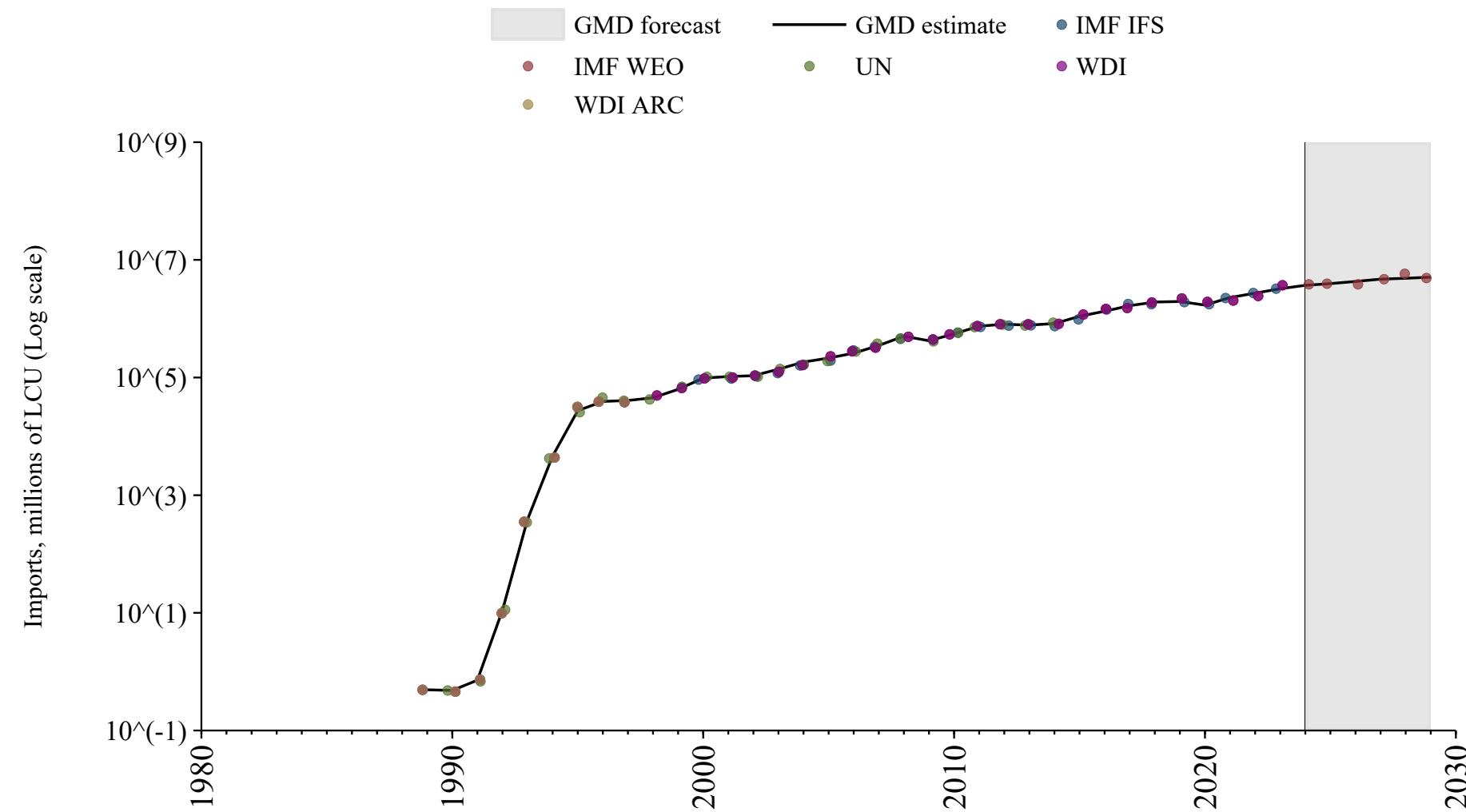
Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1902 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 134.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



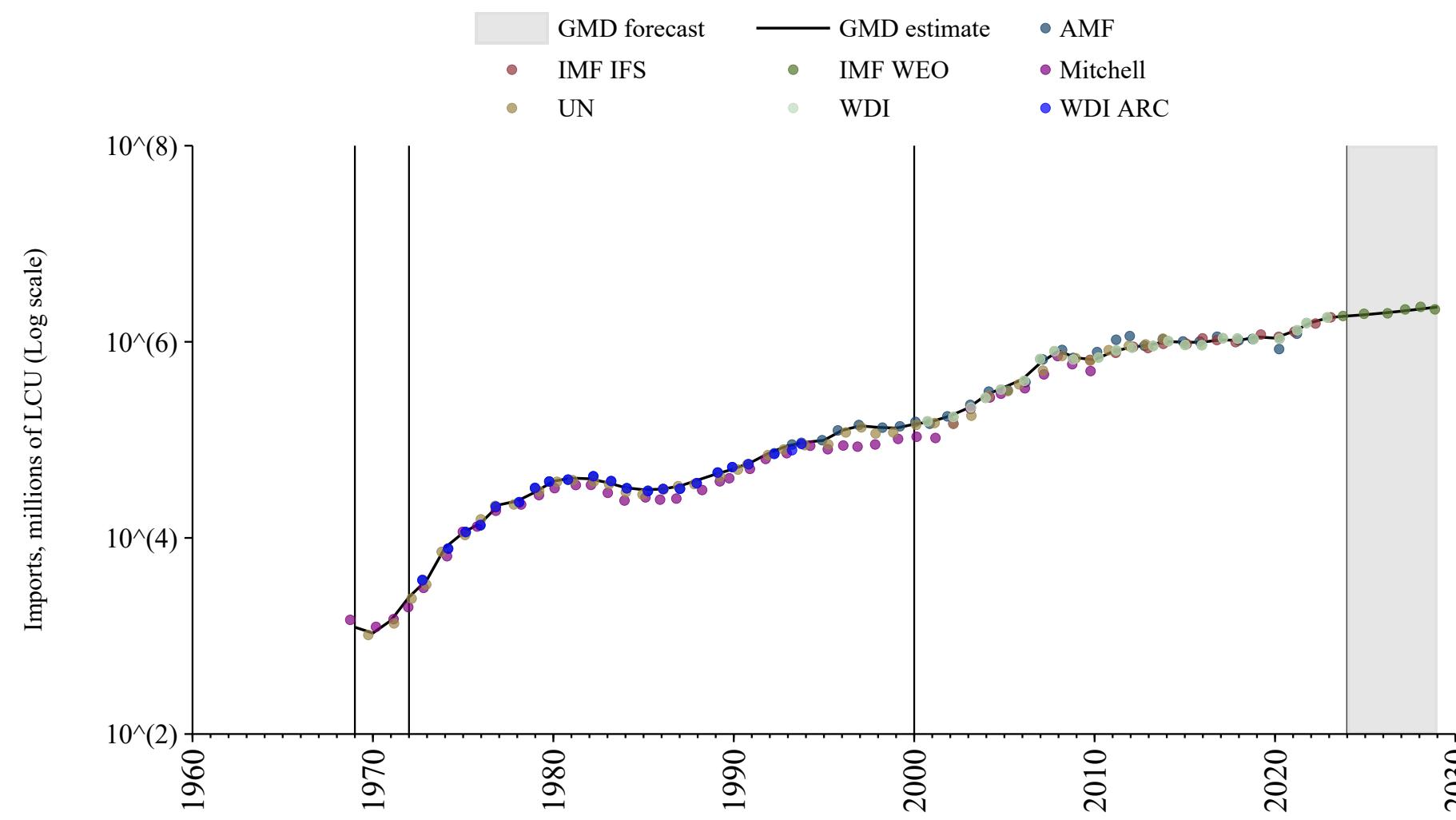
Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



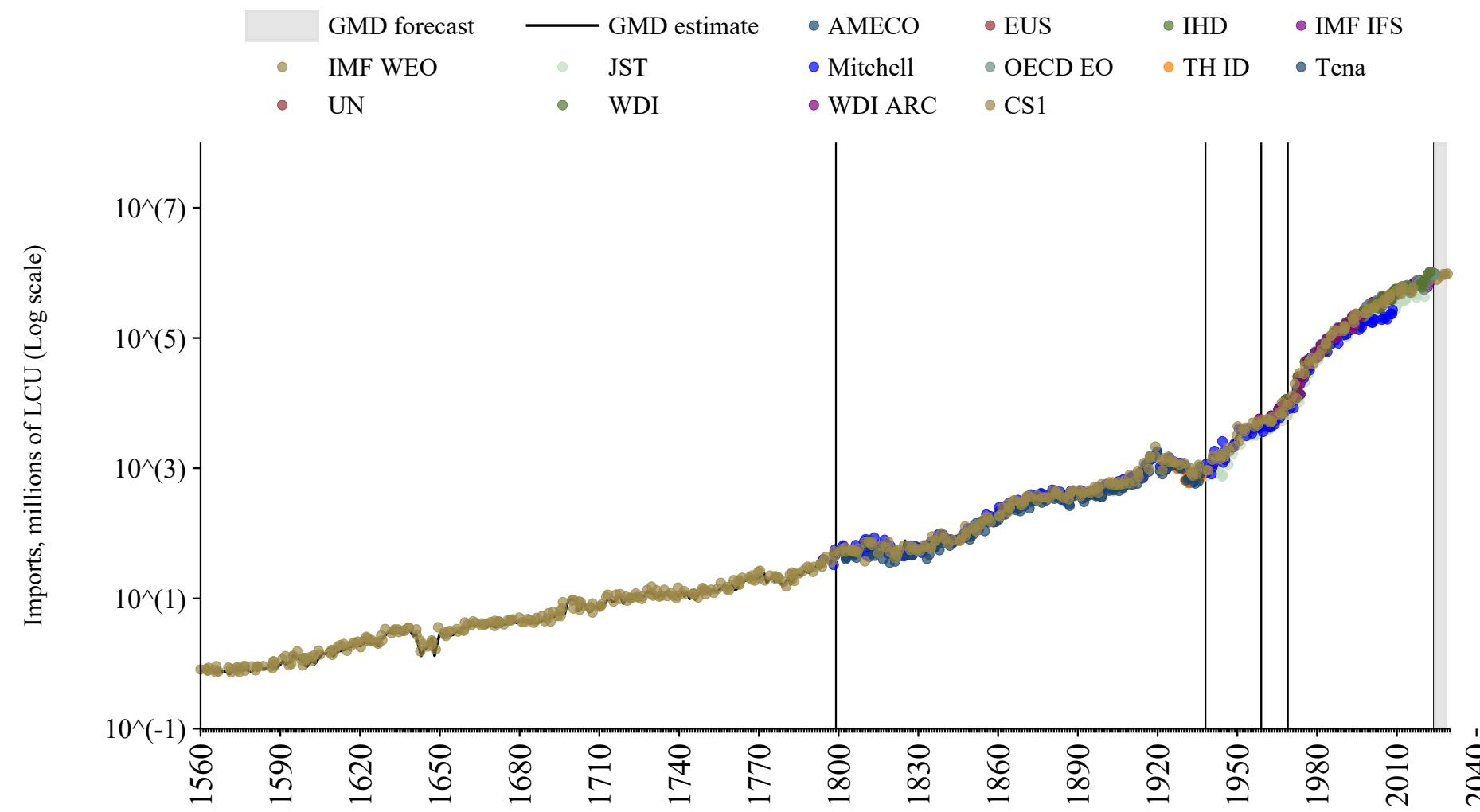
United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 84.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 104.4%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1973 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
World Bank (2024)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



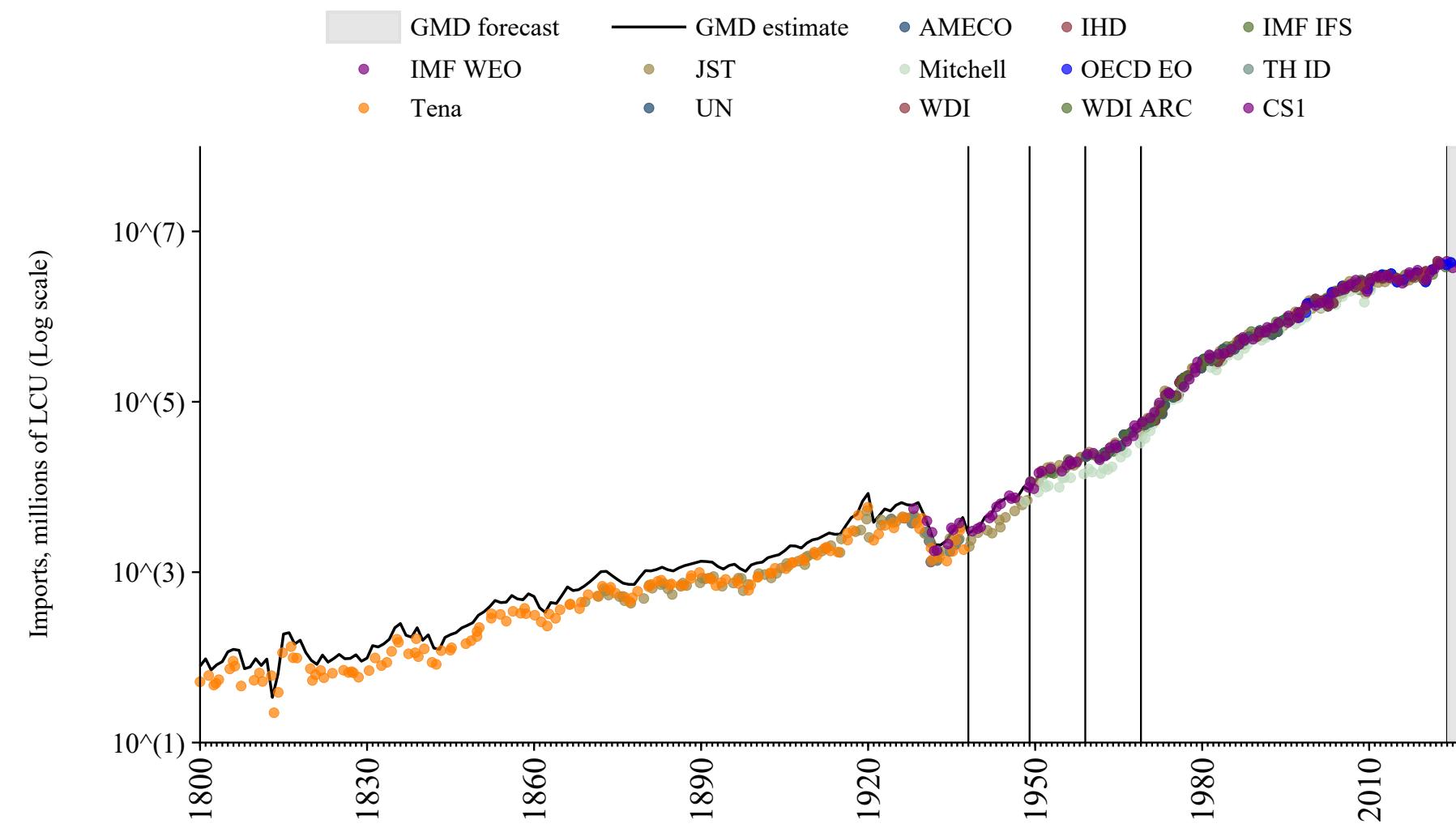
United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1560 - 1799	Spliced using overlapping data in 1800: (ratio = 93.3%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 117.5%).
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



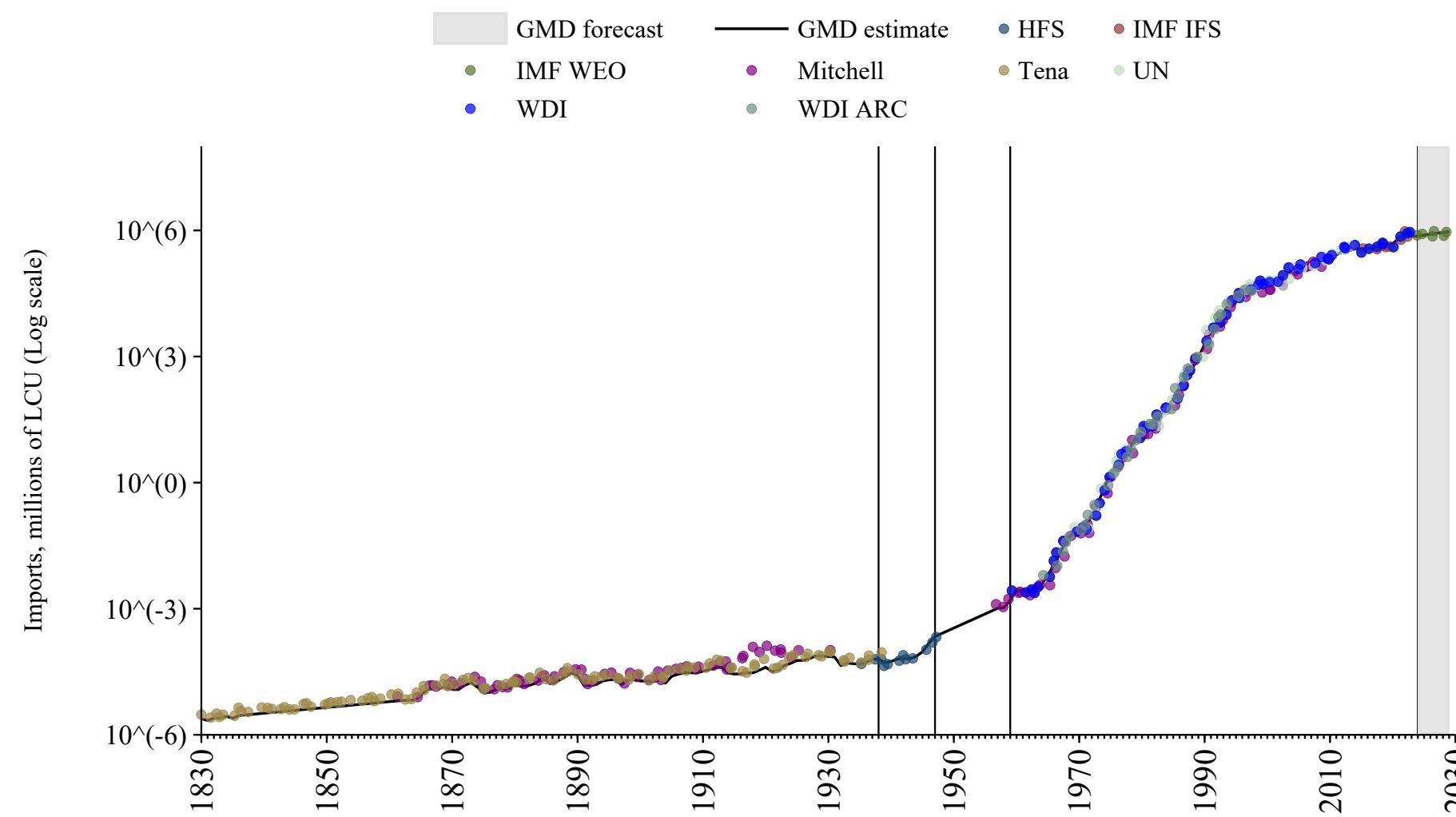
United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 152.4%).
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



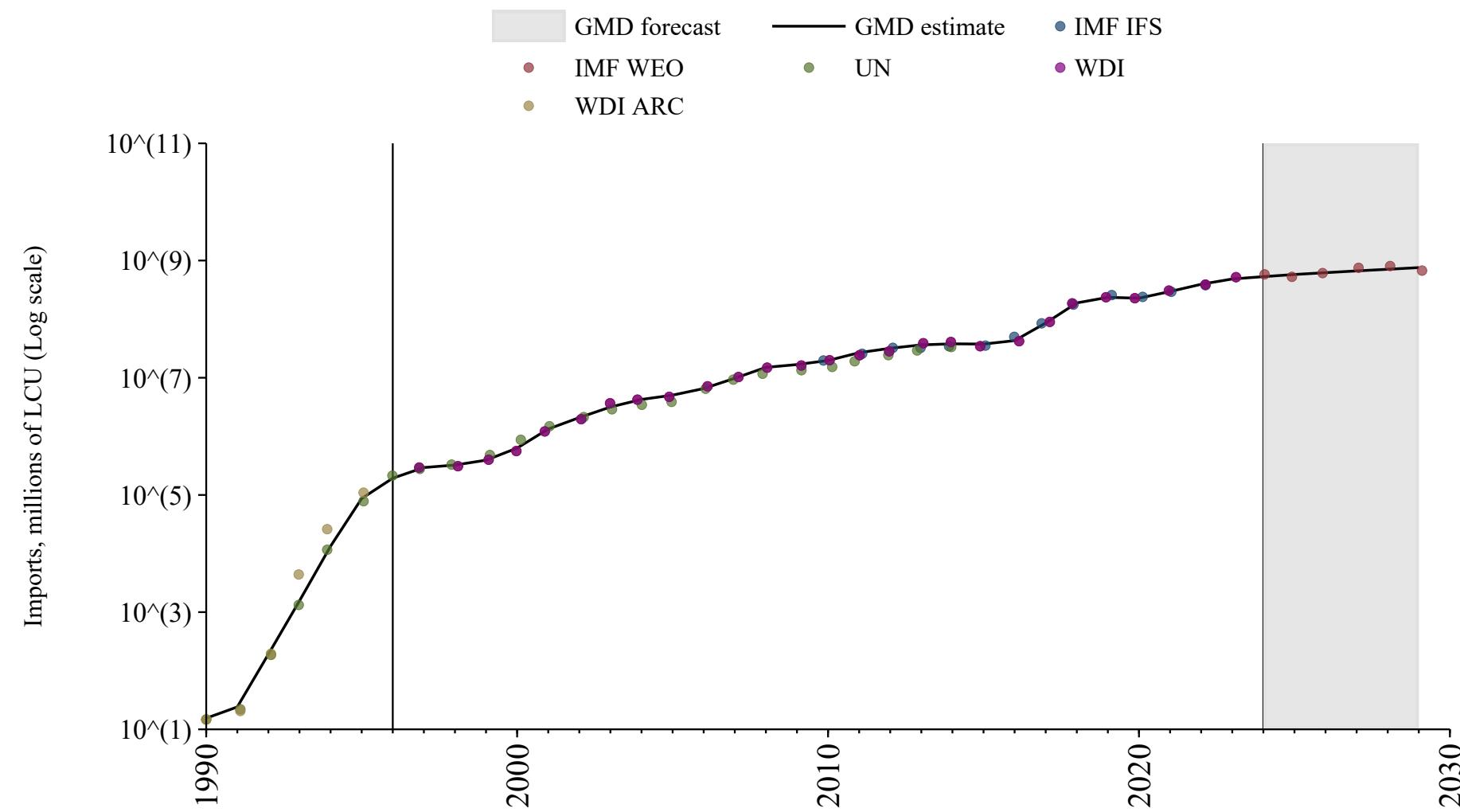
Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1830 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 80.2%).
Schuler (2015)	1939 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 101.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



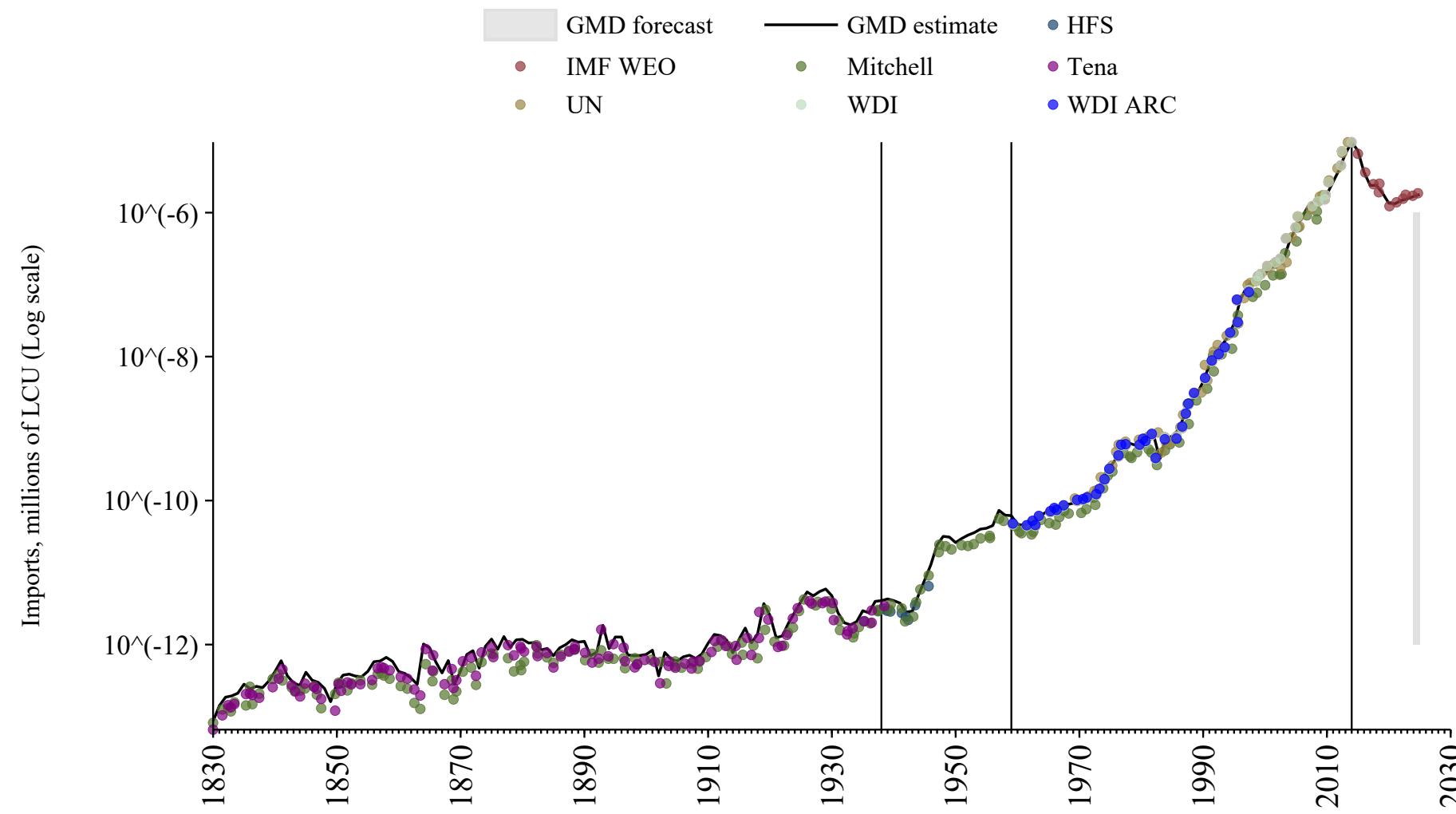
Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 104.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1997 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



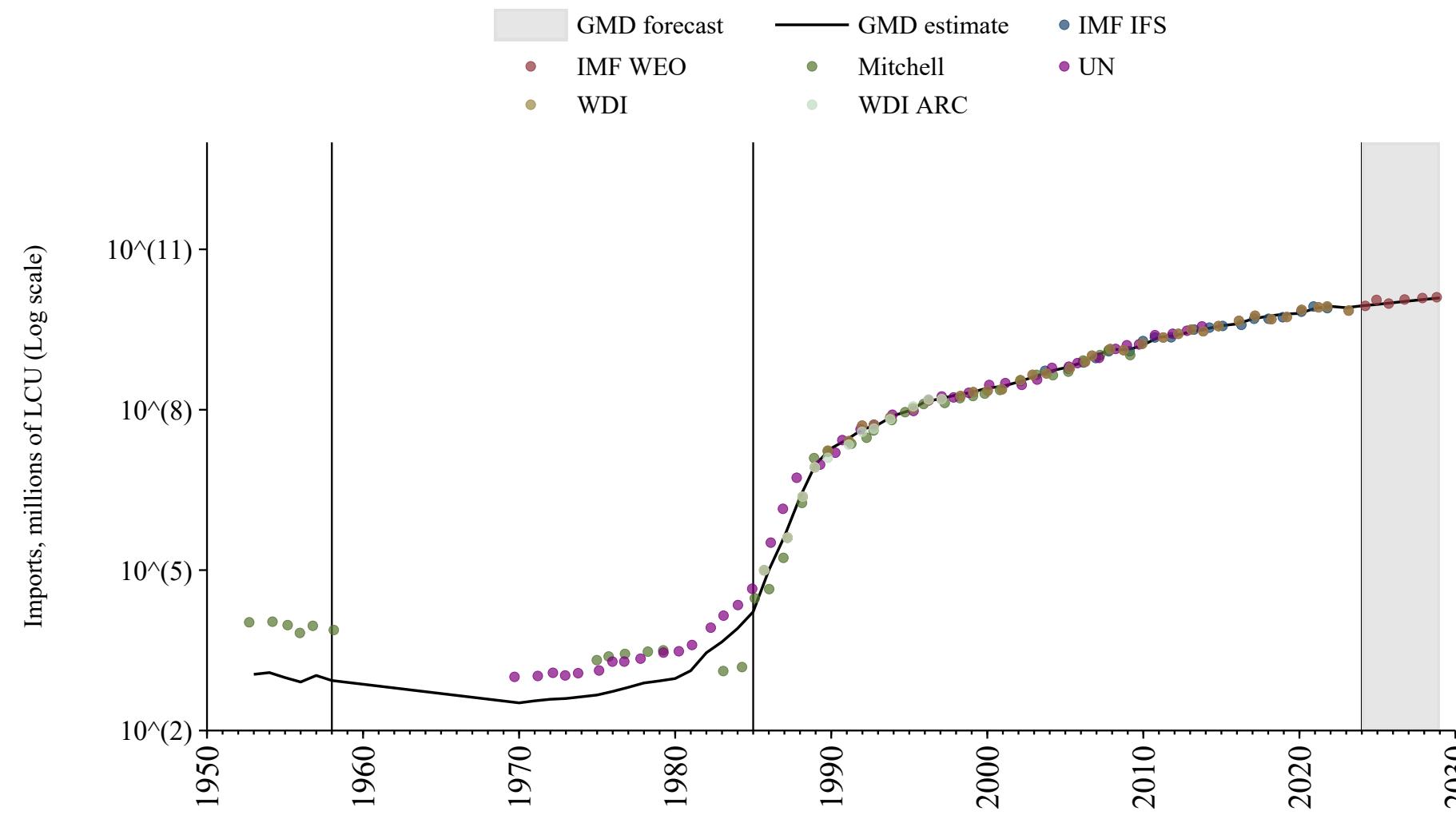
Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1830 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 130.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 131.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015
WEO (2024)	2015 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



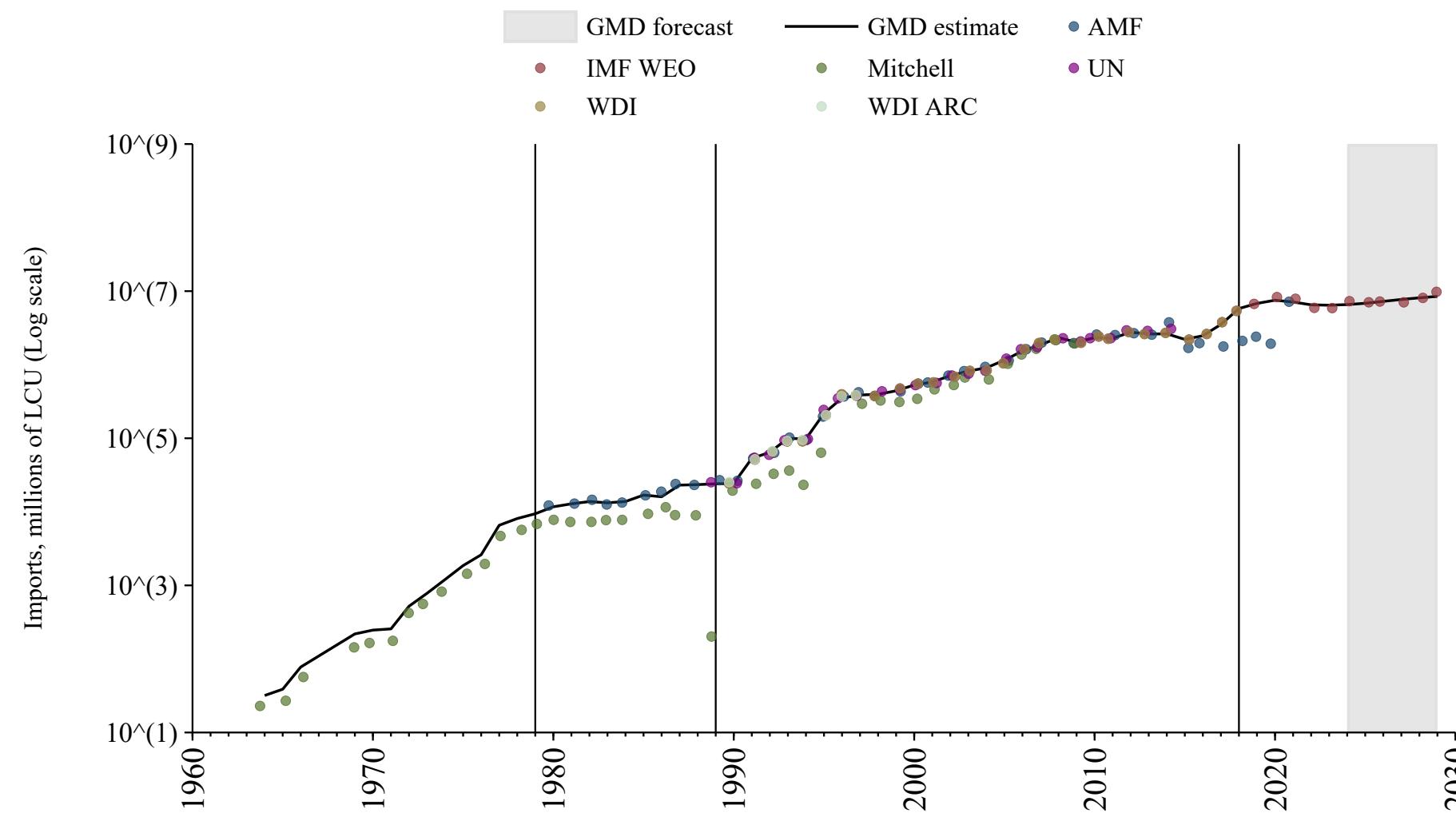
Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 10.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1959 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 32.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1986 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



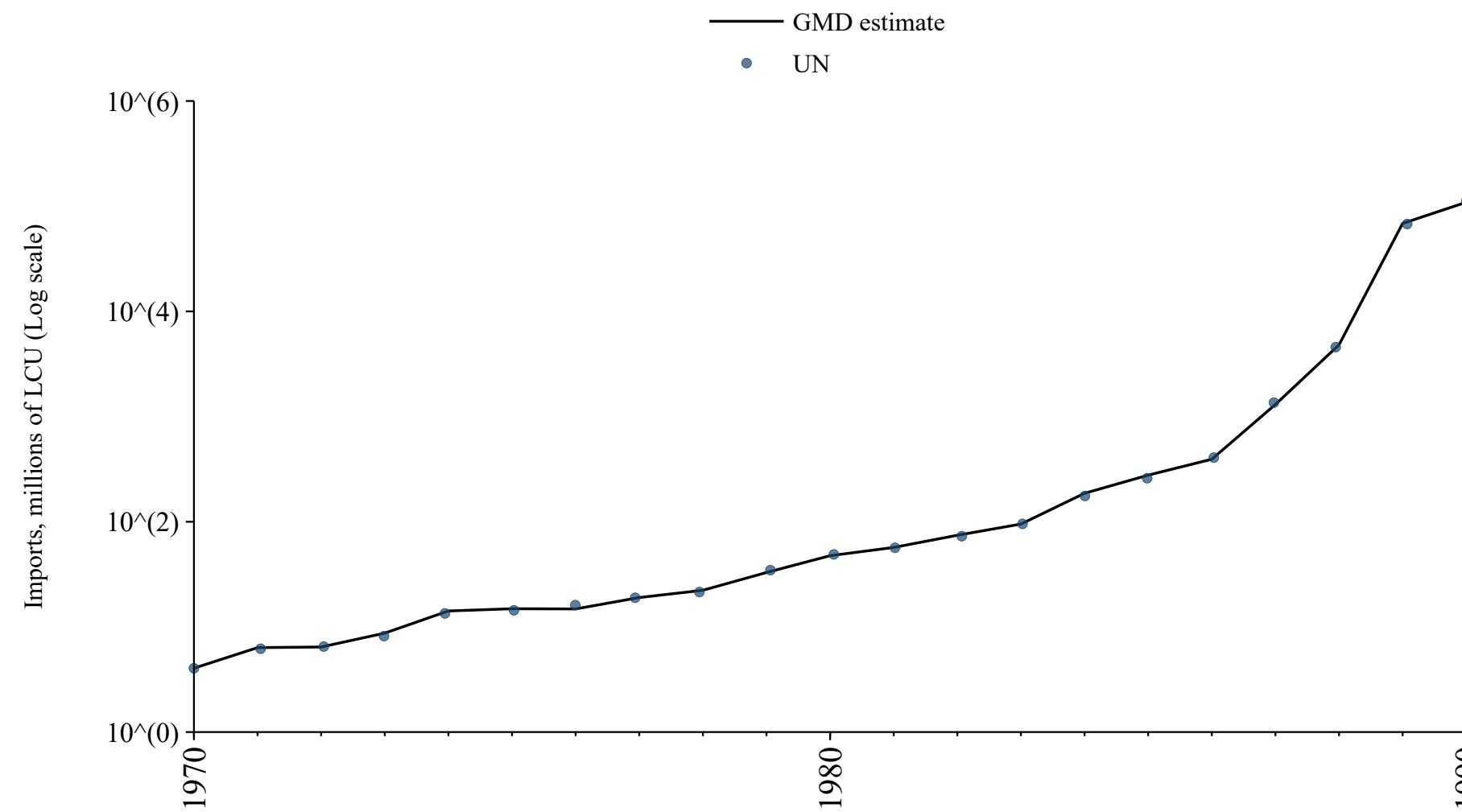
Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1964 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 138.6%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 95.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019
WEO (2024)	2019 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



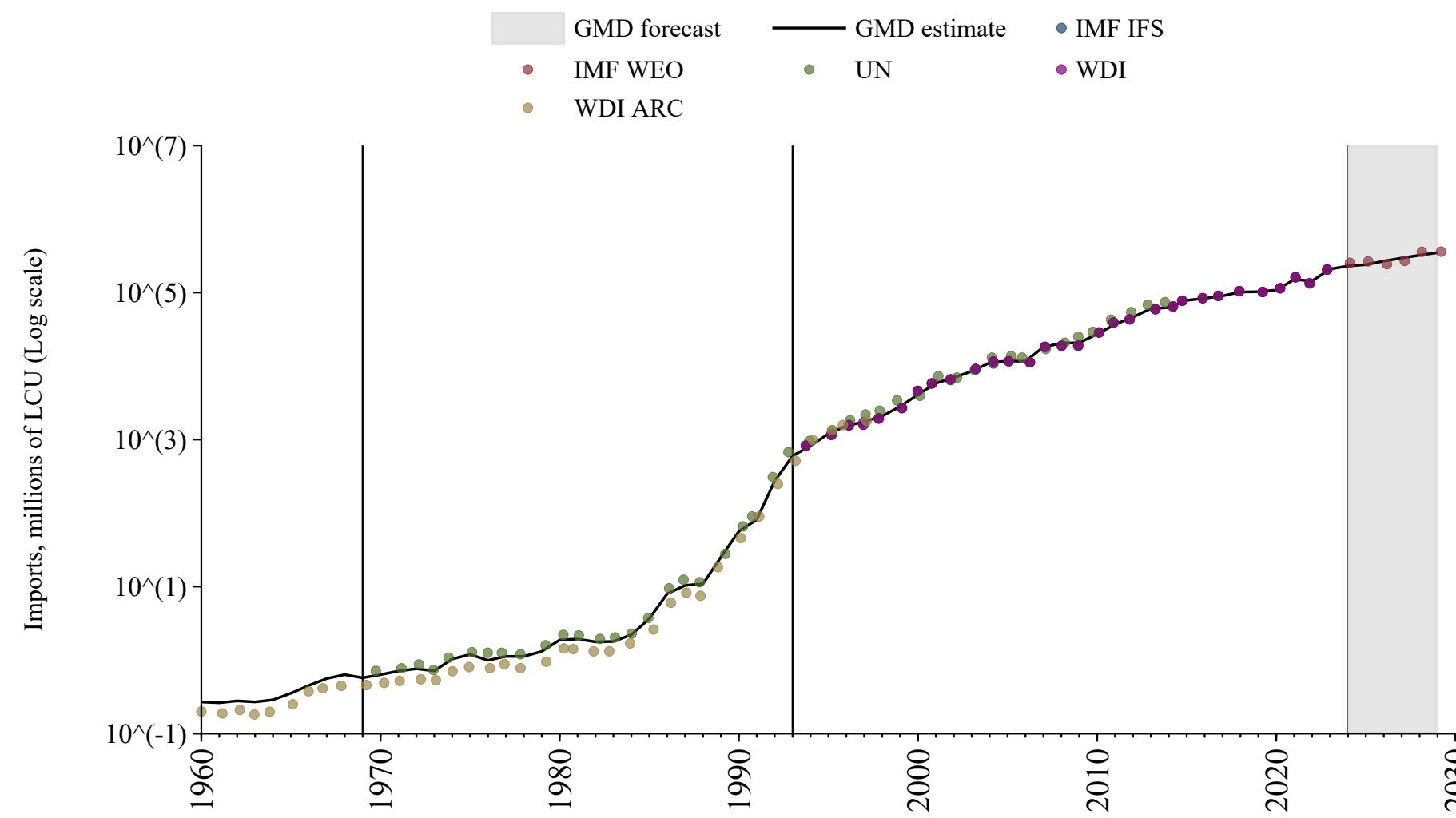
Yugoslavia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991



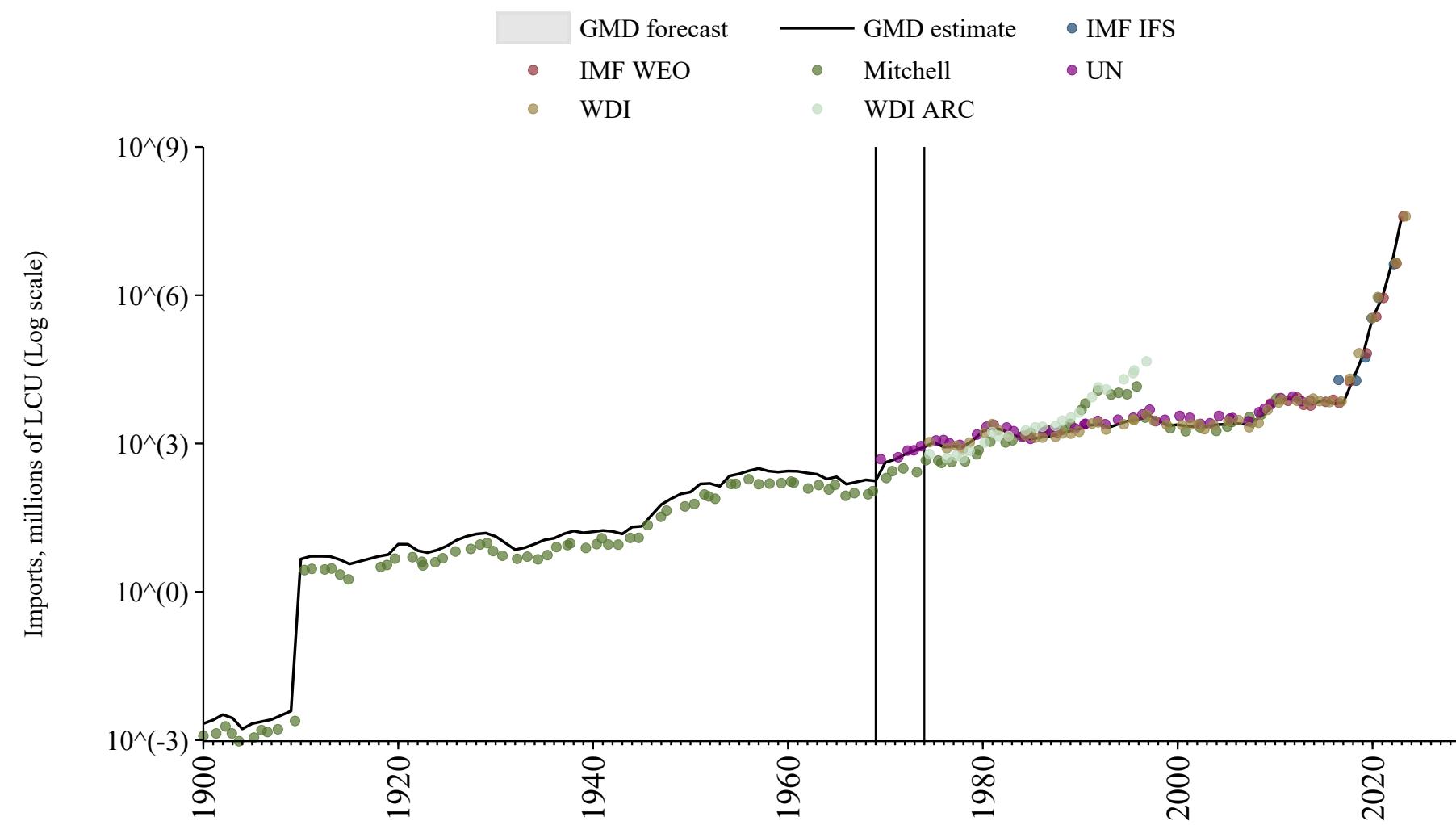
Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 134.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 88.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



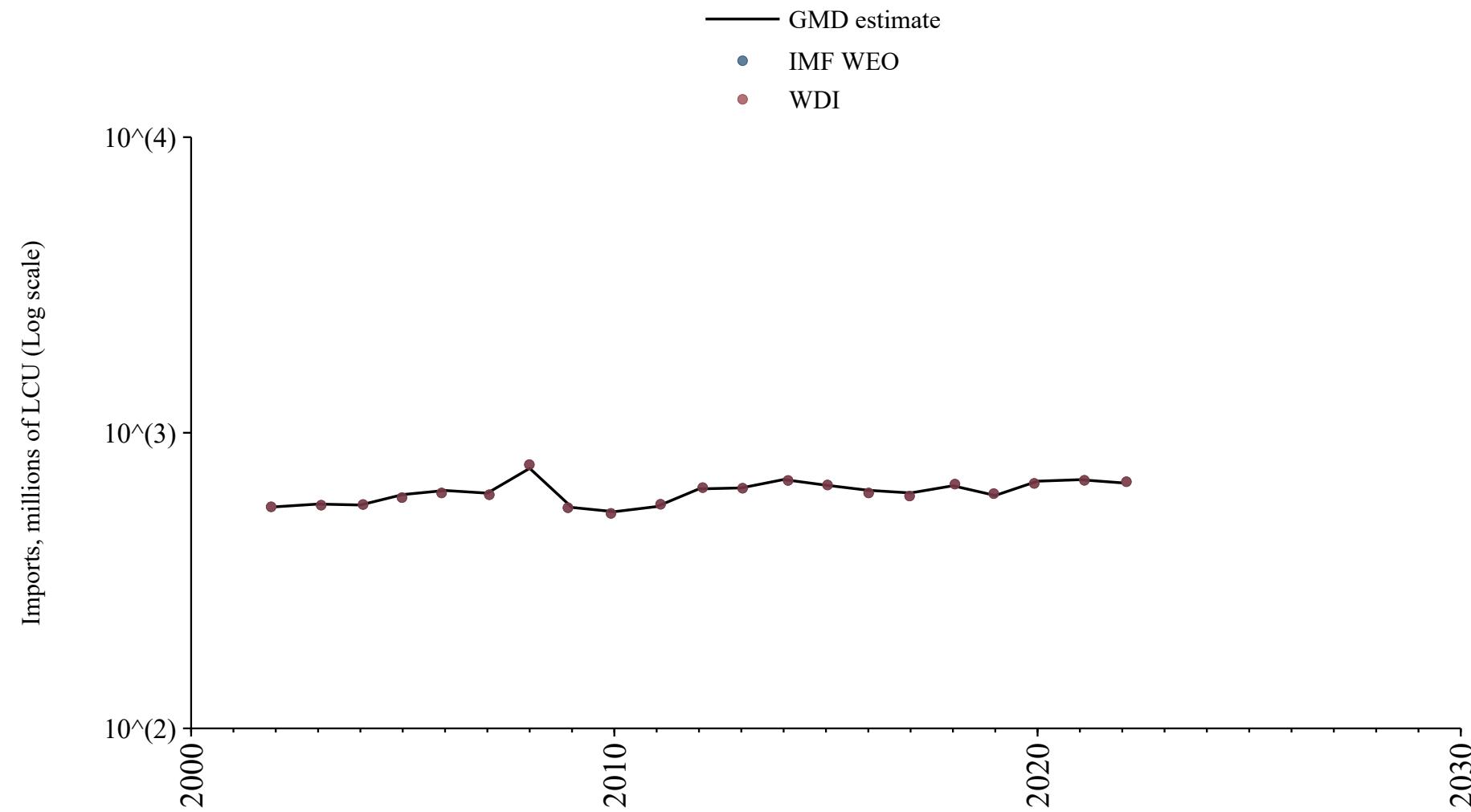
Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1900 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 177.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 85.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



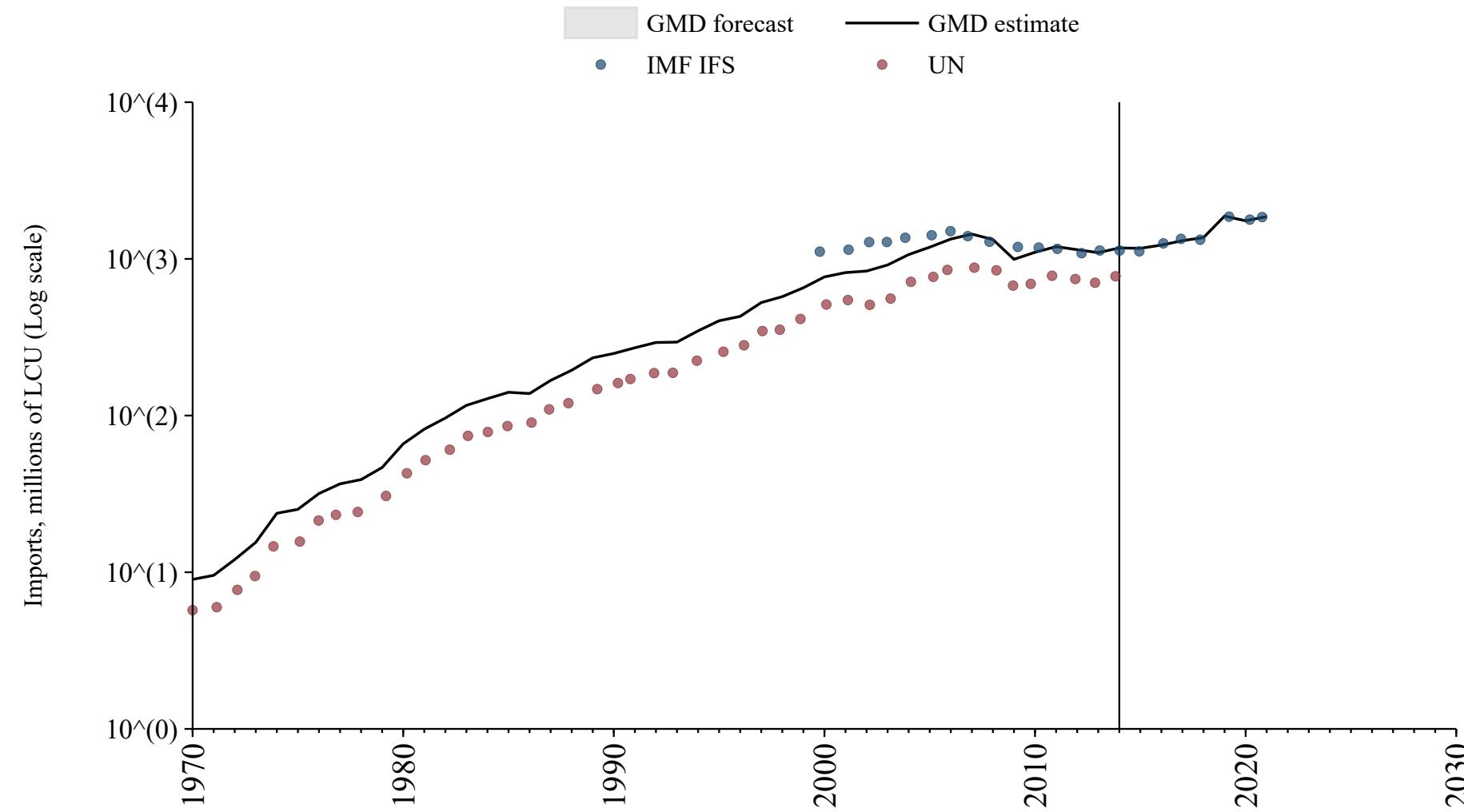
American Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



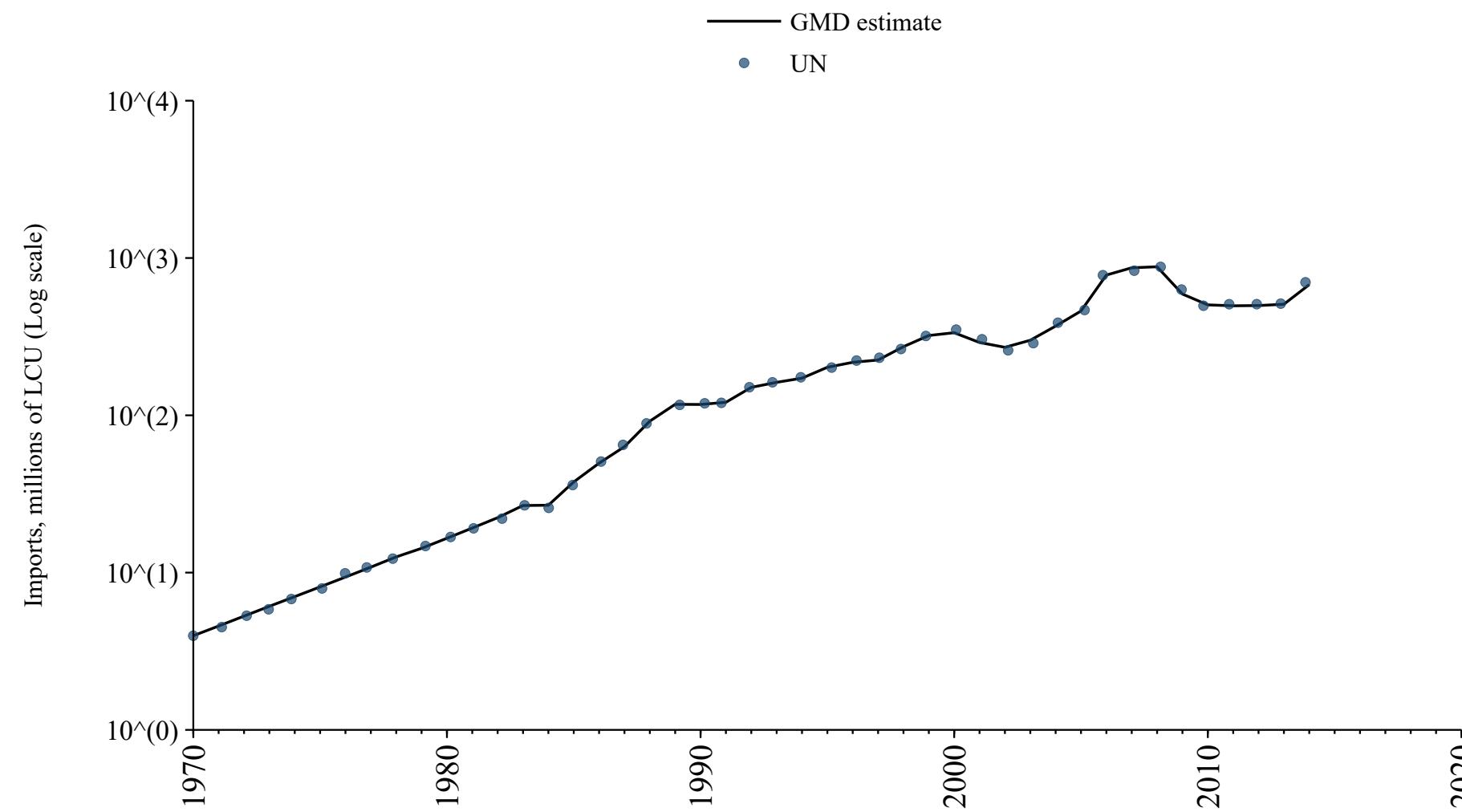
Andorra

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 157%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2015 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



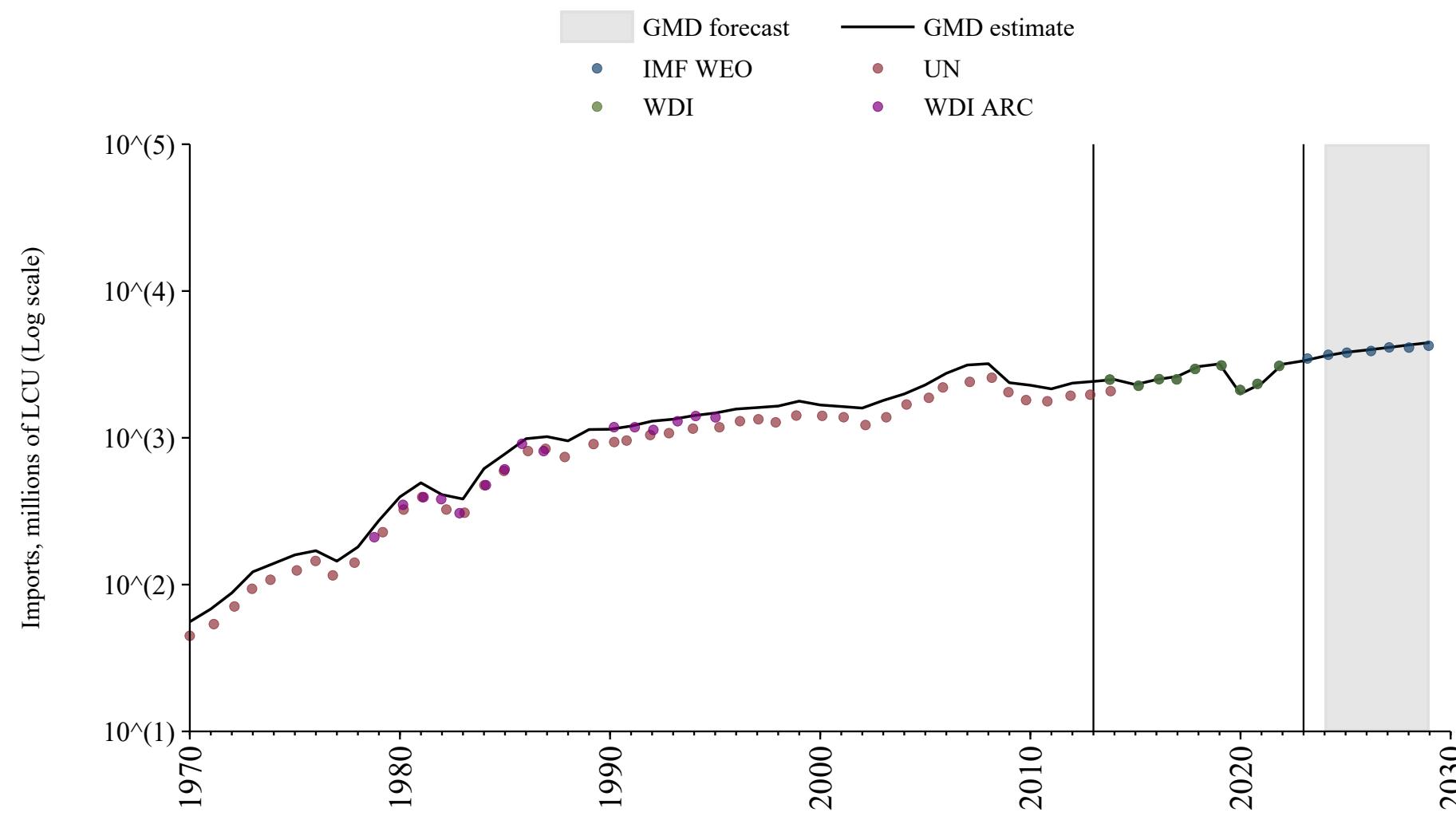
Anguilla

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



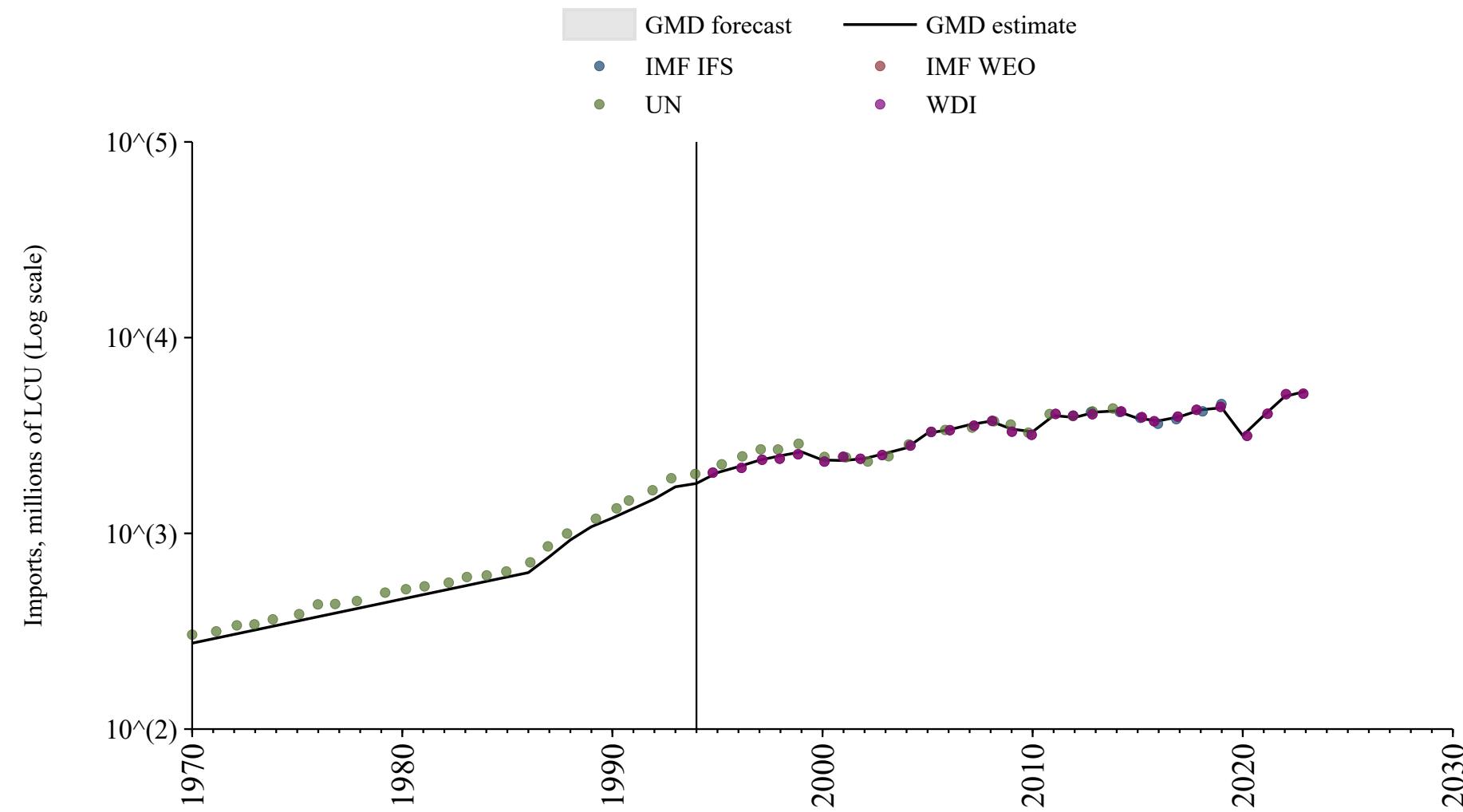
Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 124.5%).
World Bank (2024)	2014 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



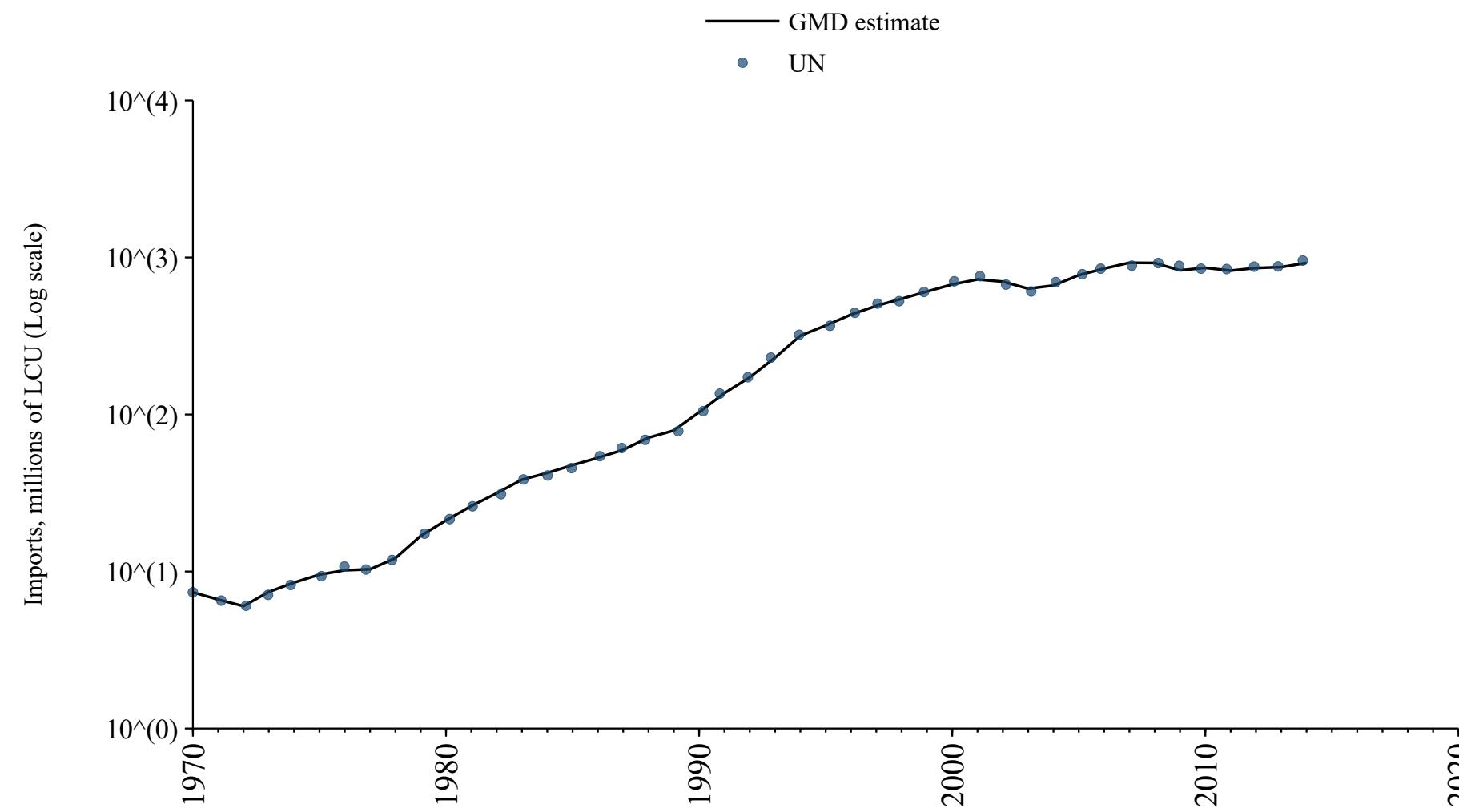
Aruba

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 90.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



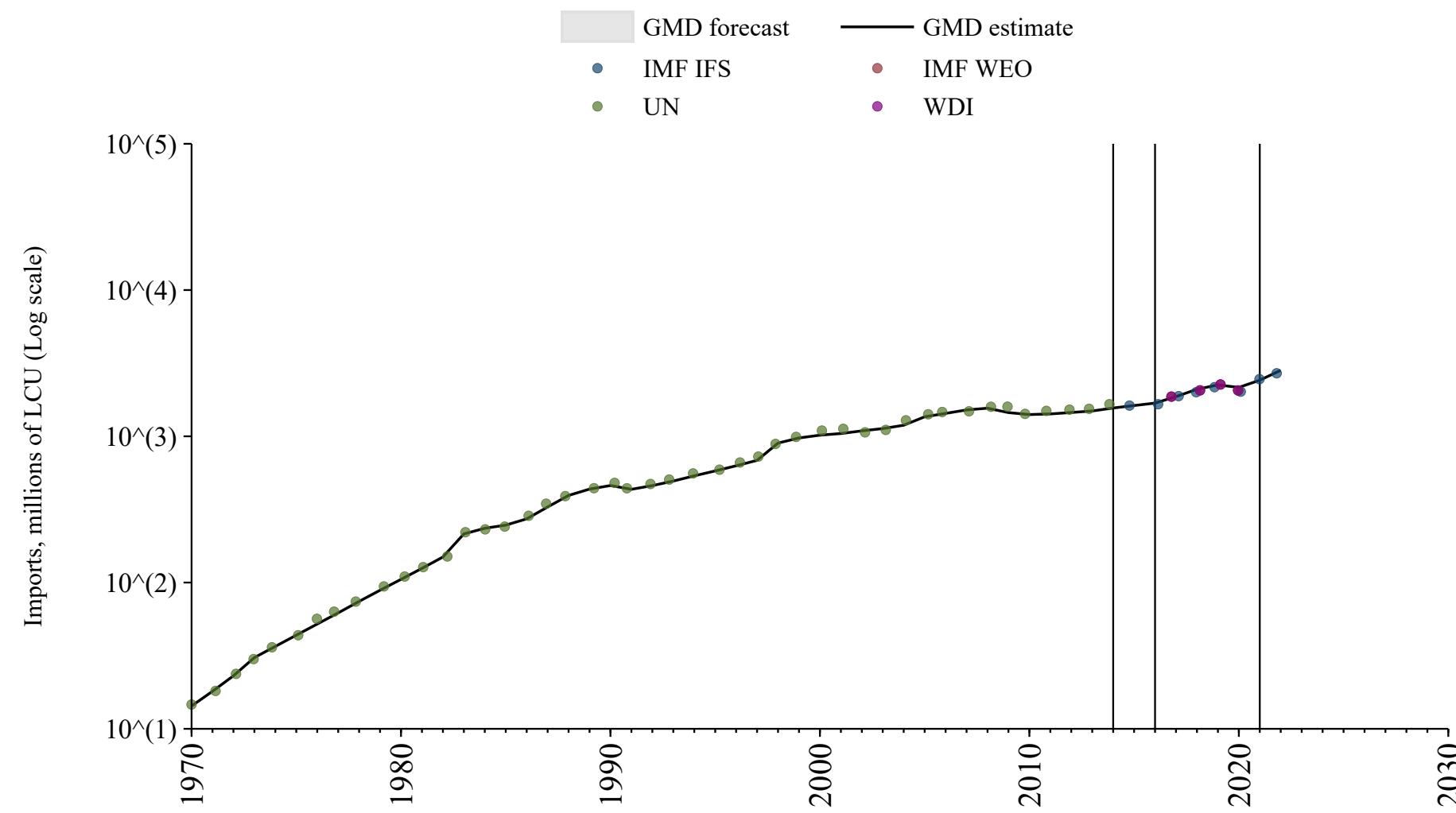
British Virgin Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



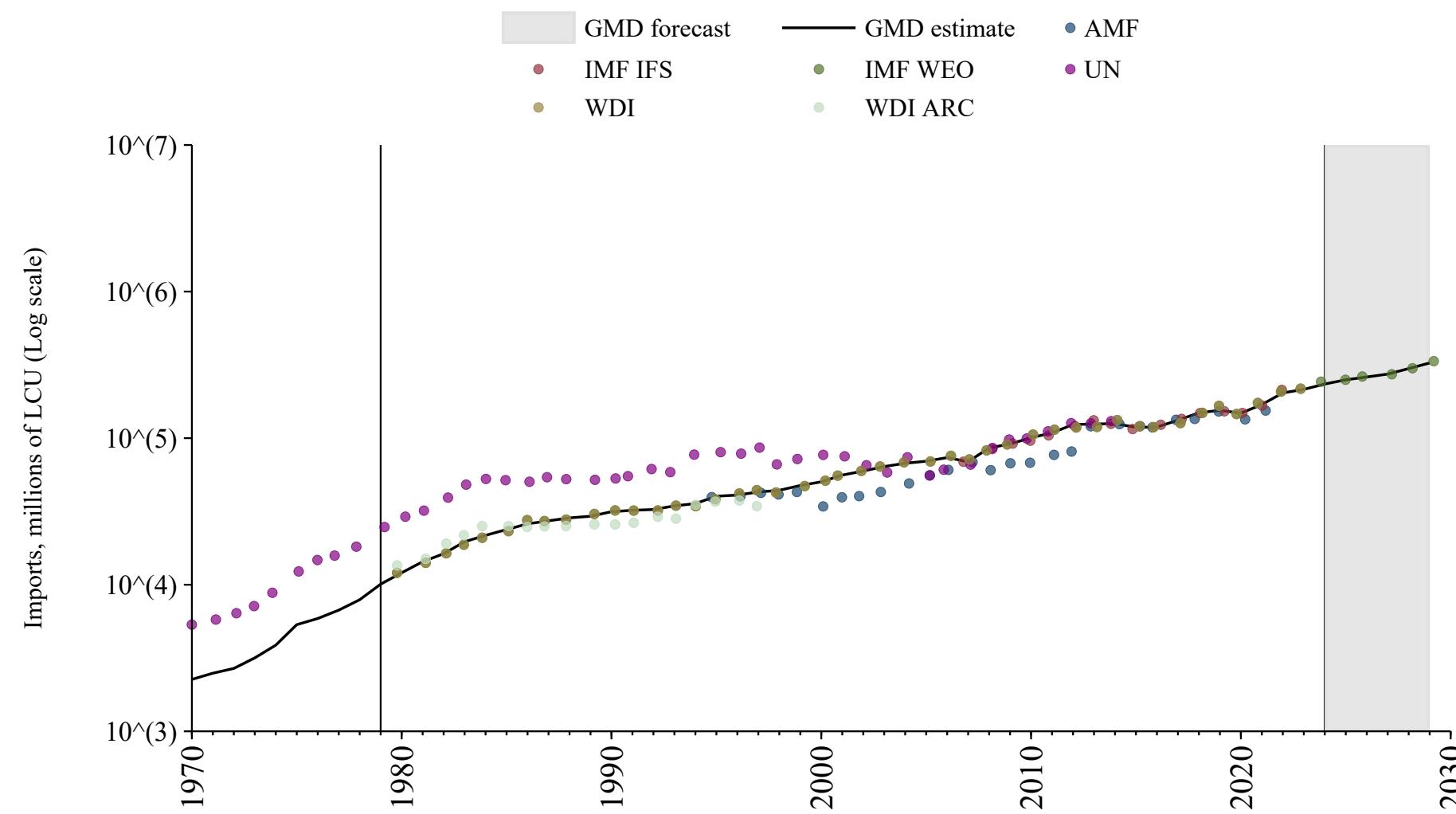
Cayman Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 97.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2015 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017
World Bank (2024)	2017 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 104.4%).



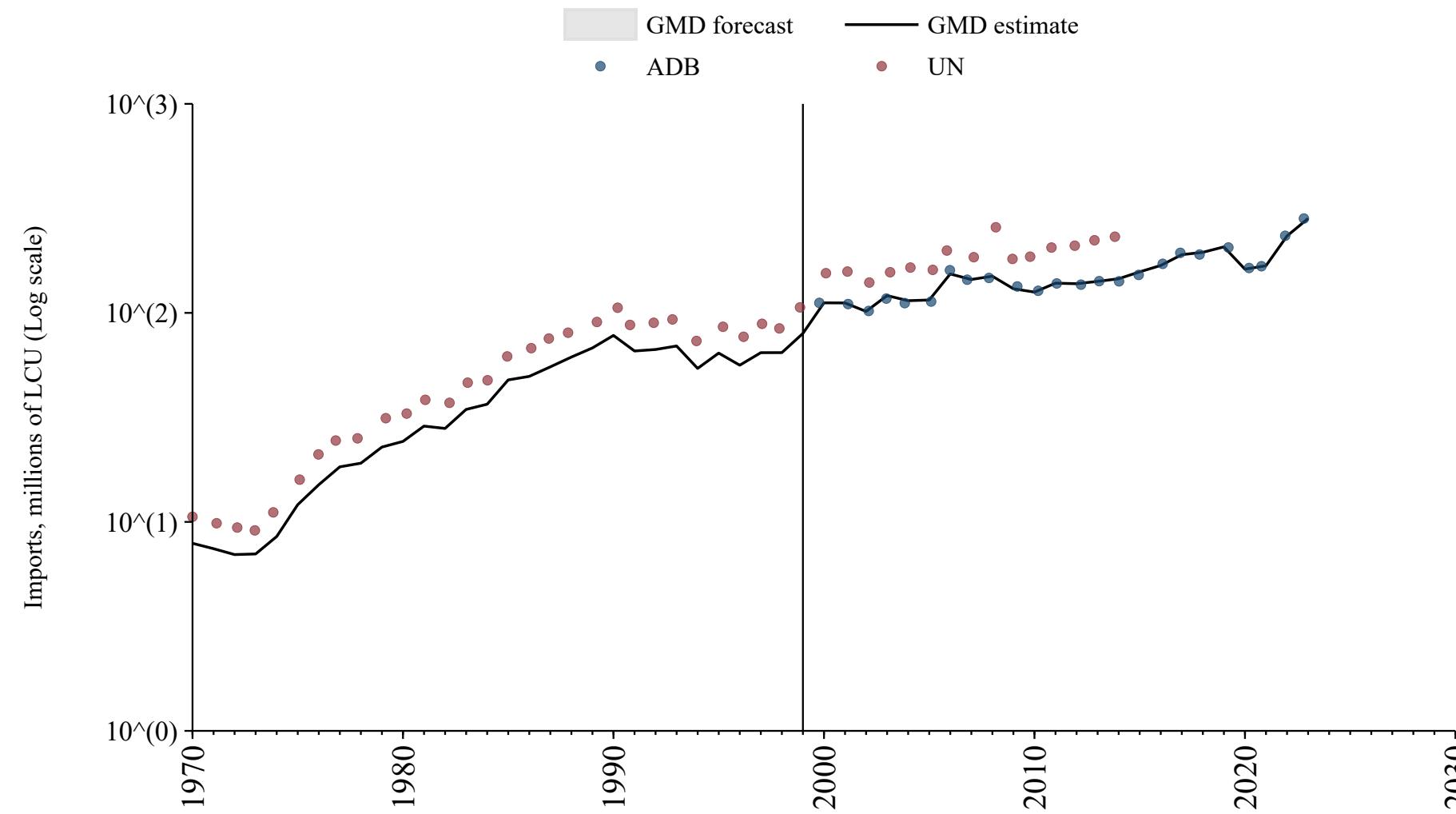
Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 42.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



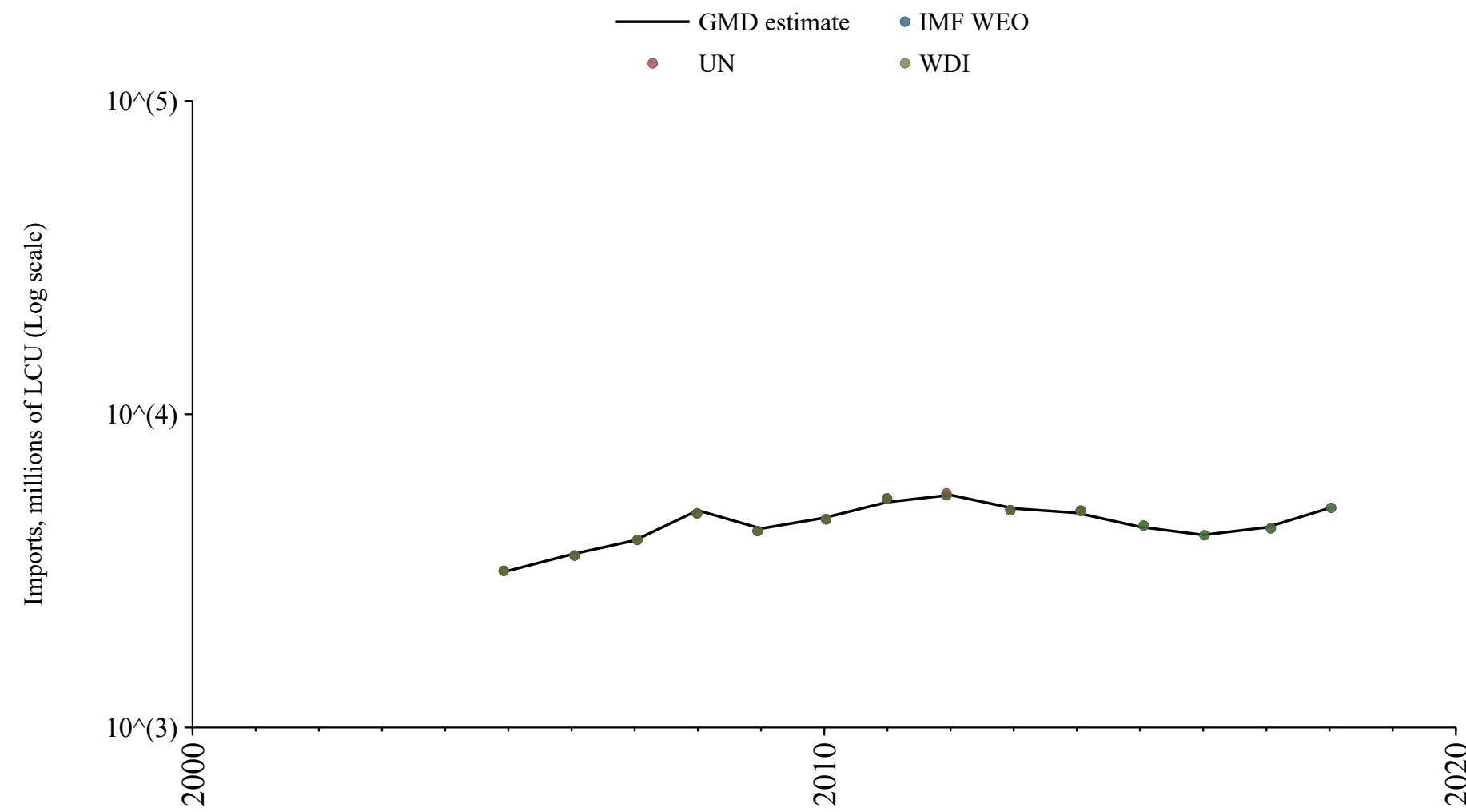
Cook Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 74.6%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



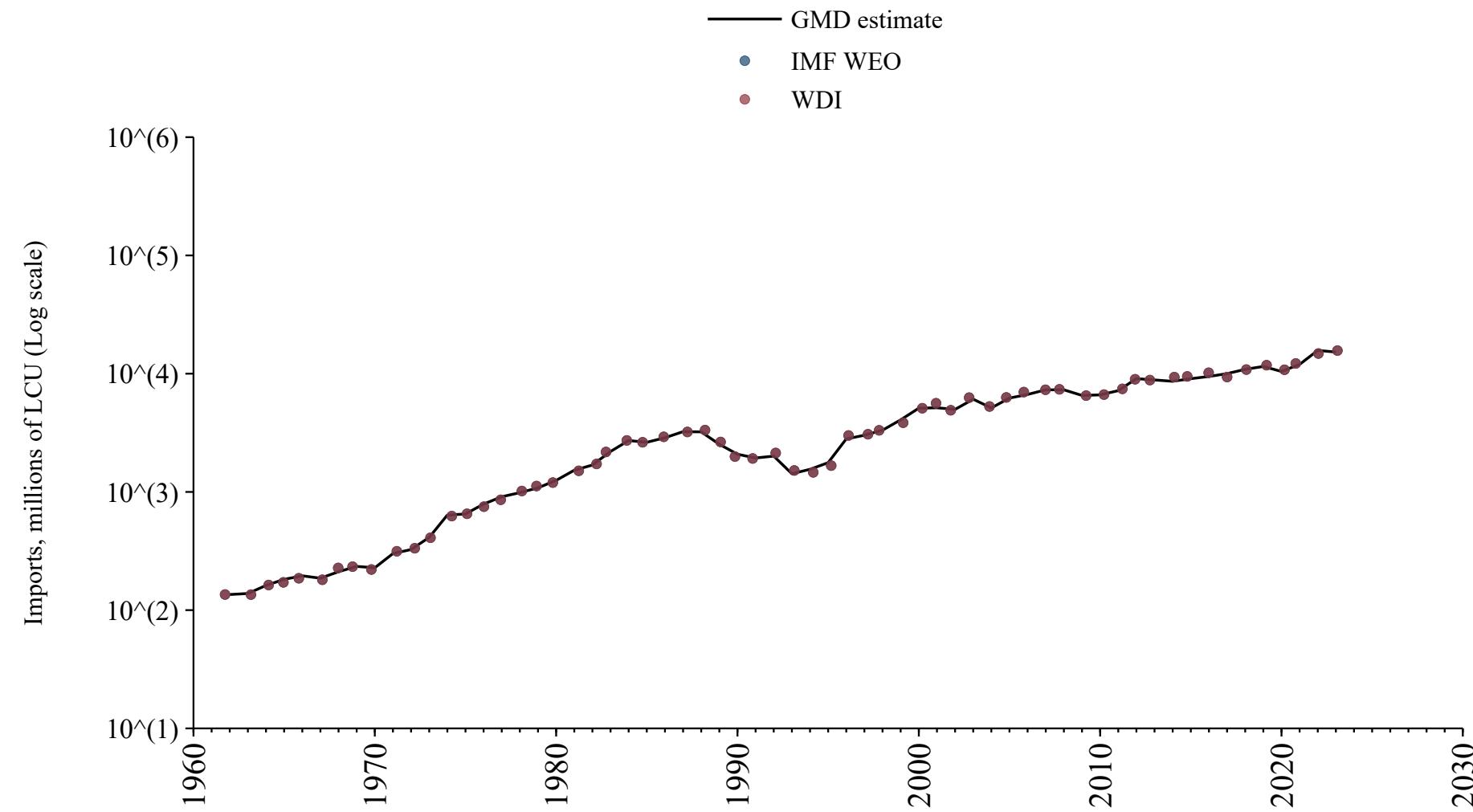
Curaçao

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019



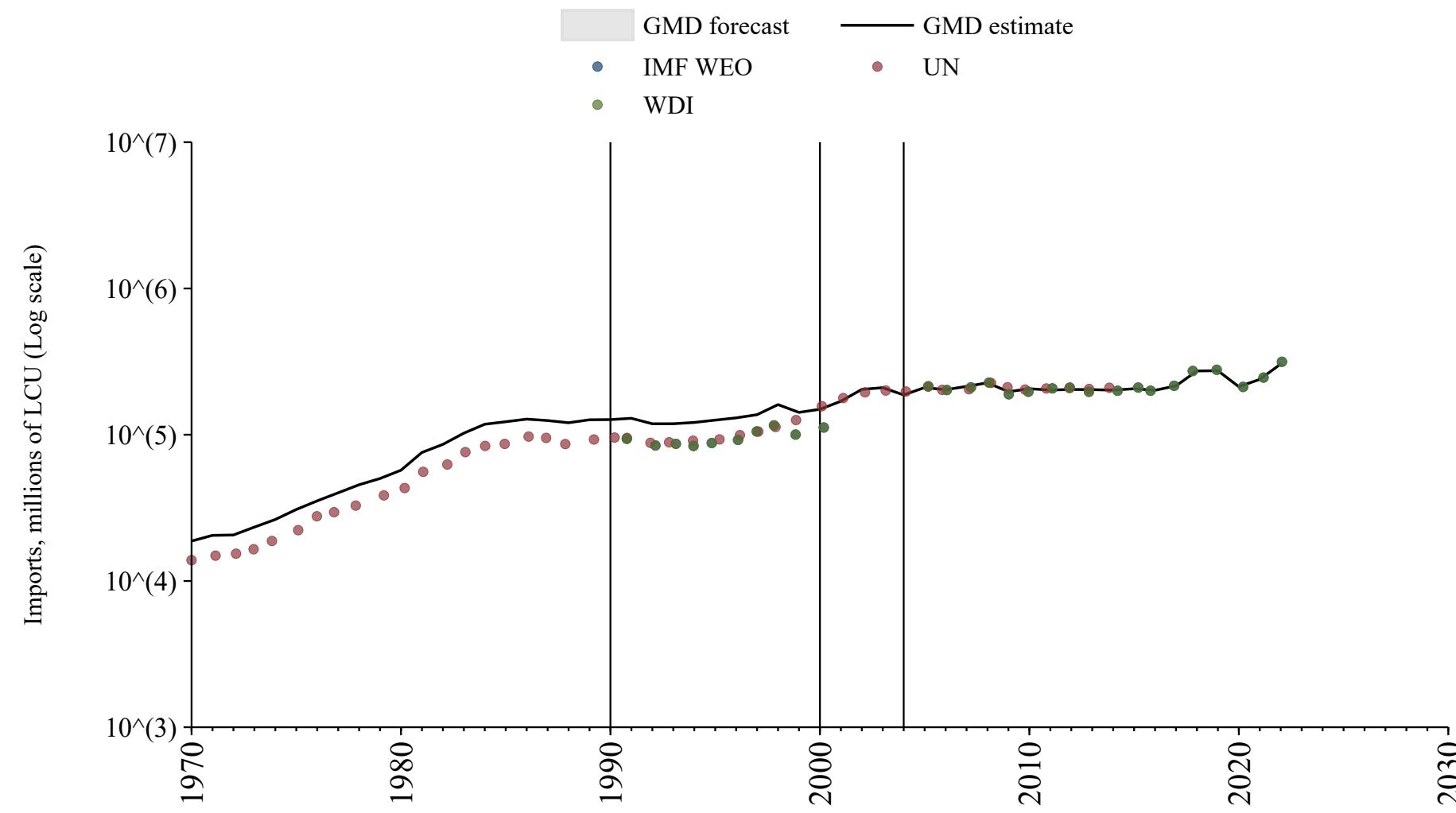
Faroe Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1962 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



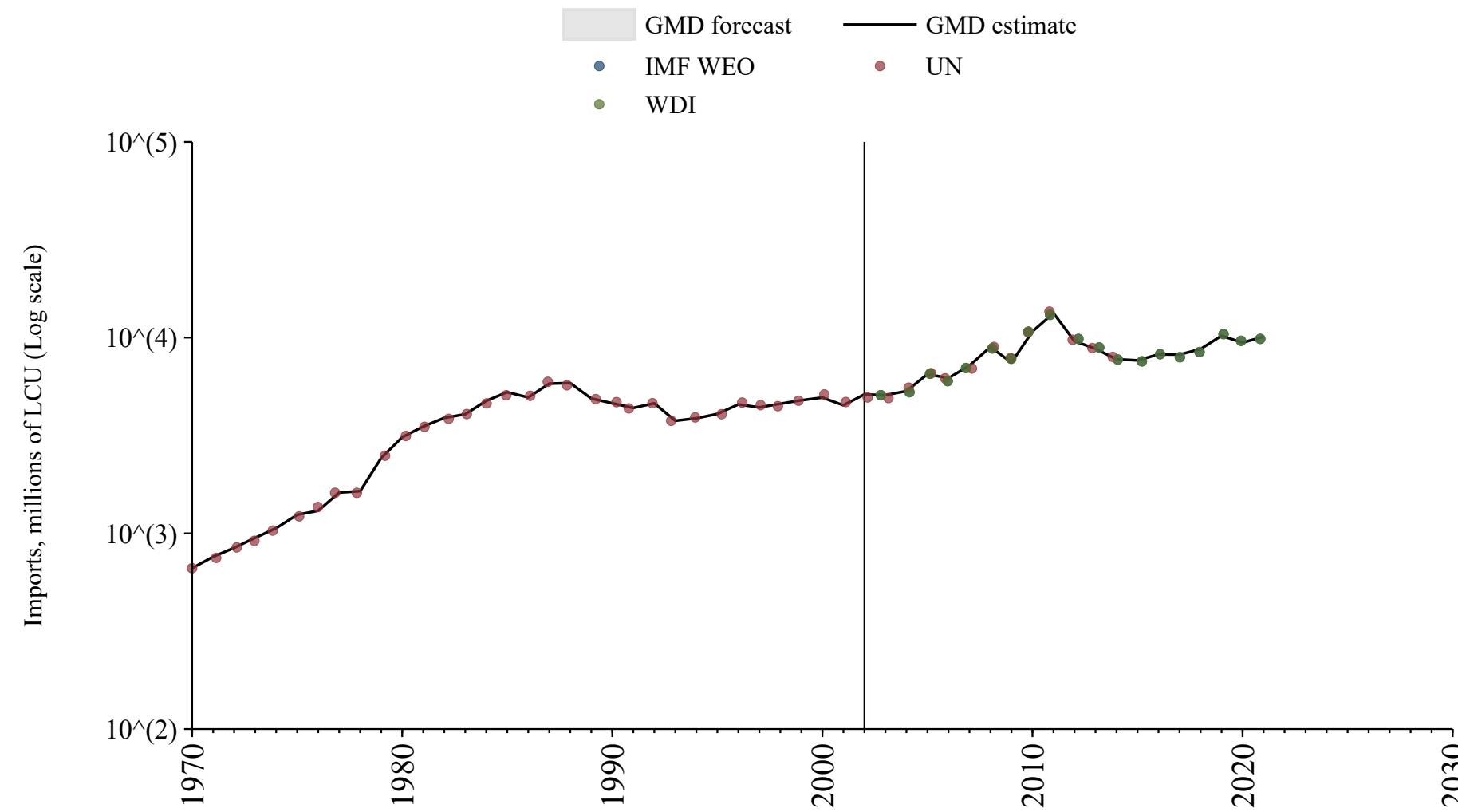
French Polynesia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 135.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 138.1%).
United Nations (2024)	2001 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



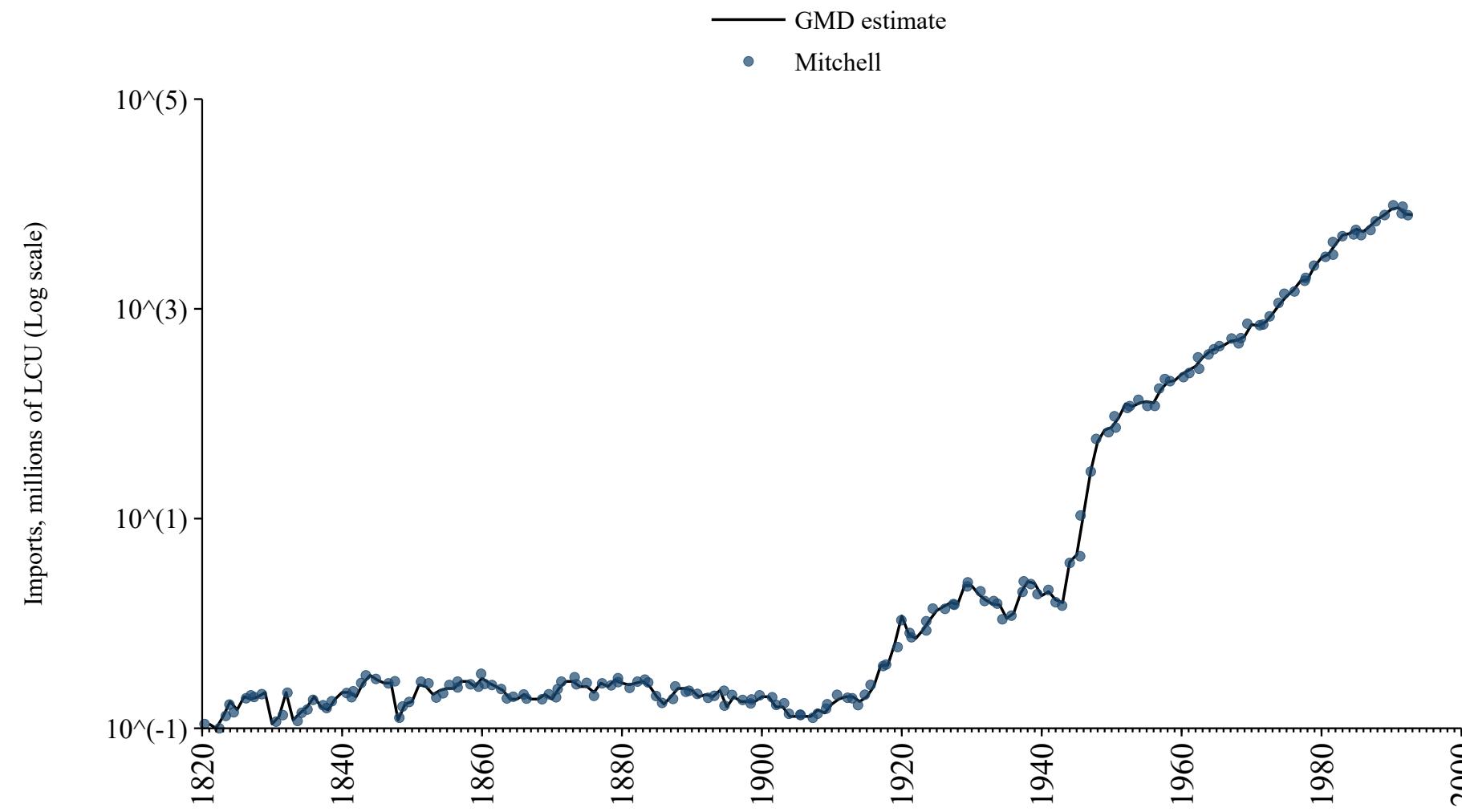
Greenland

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003
World Bank (2024)	2003 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



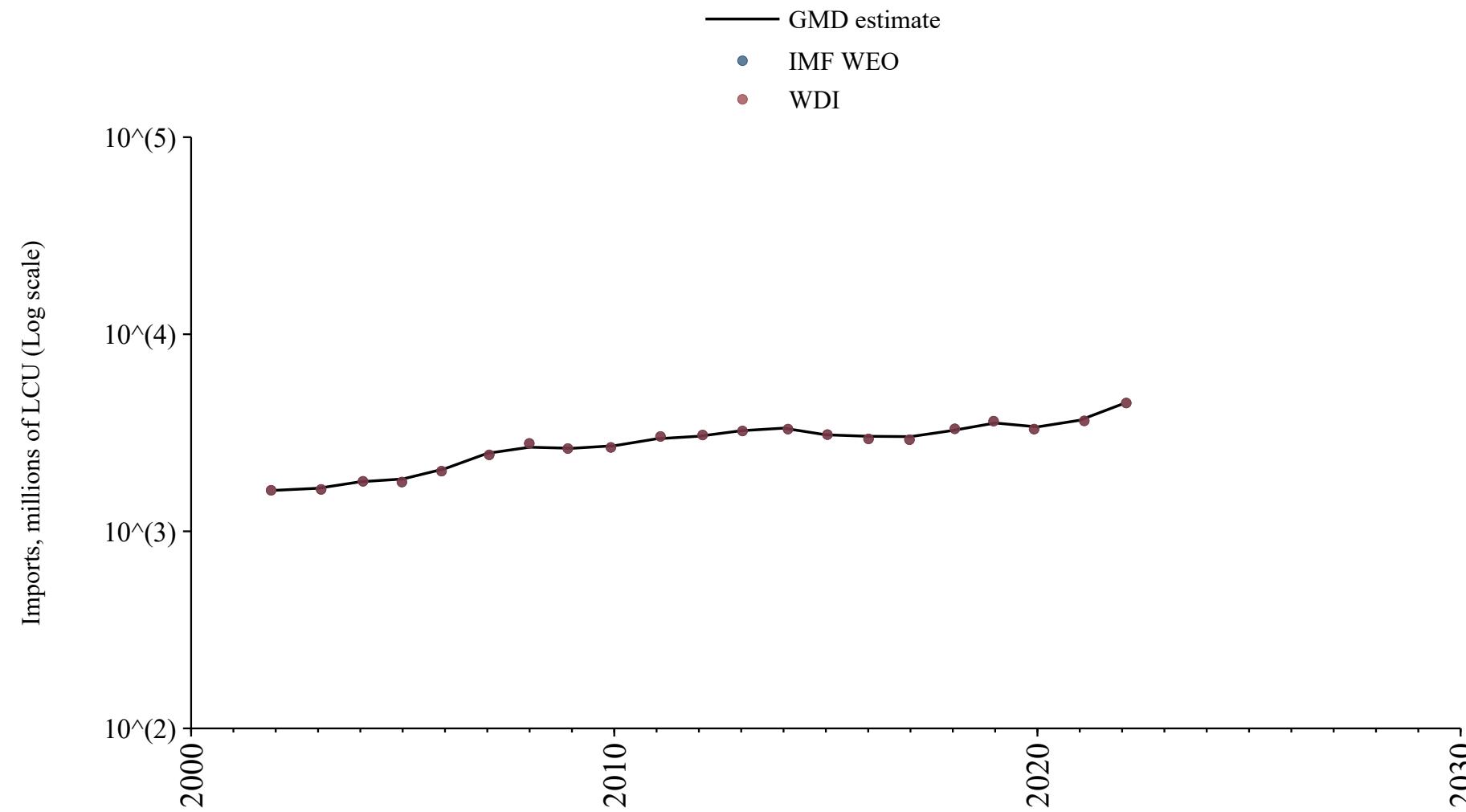
Guadeloupe

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1821 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994



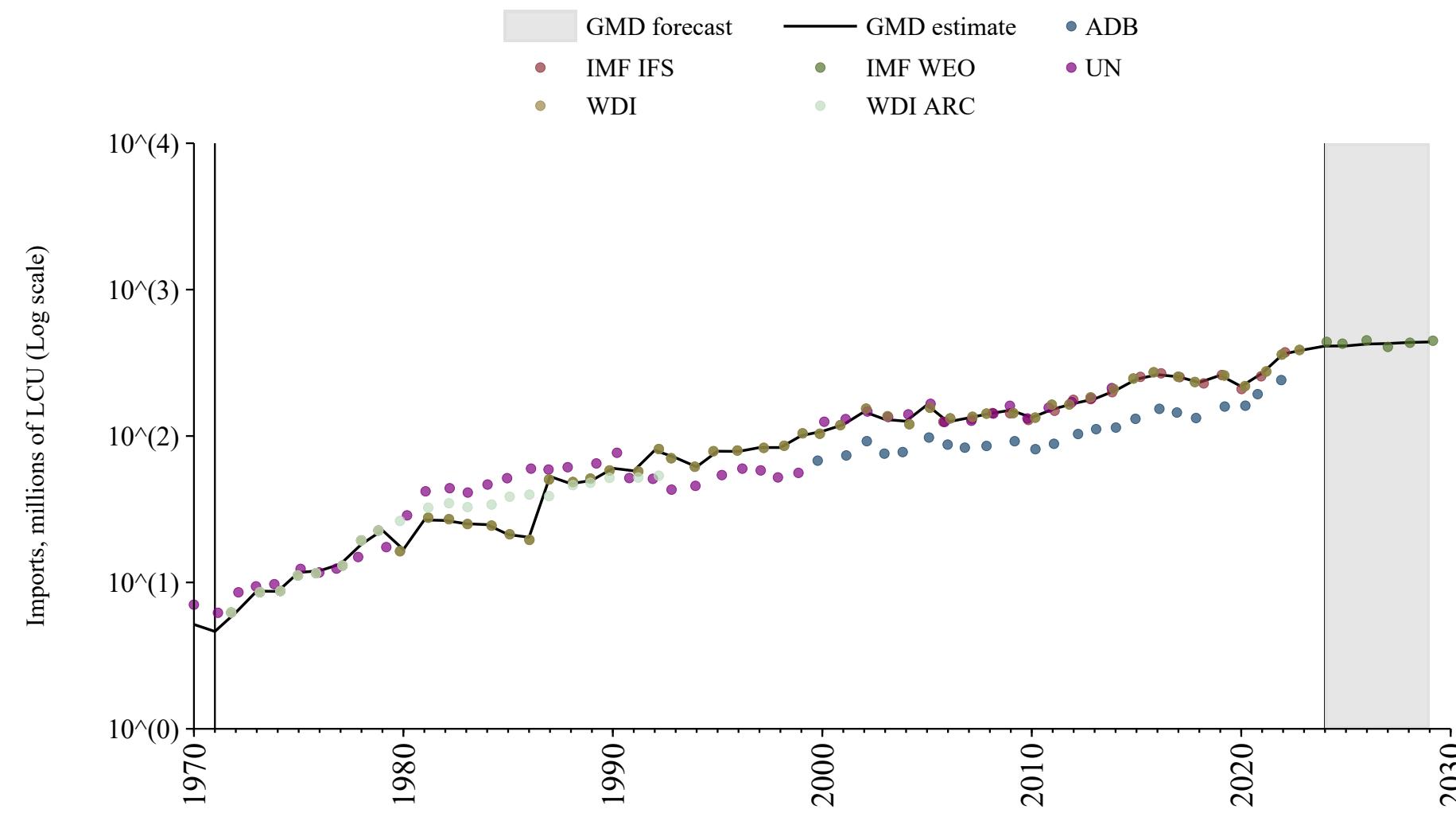
Guam

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



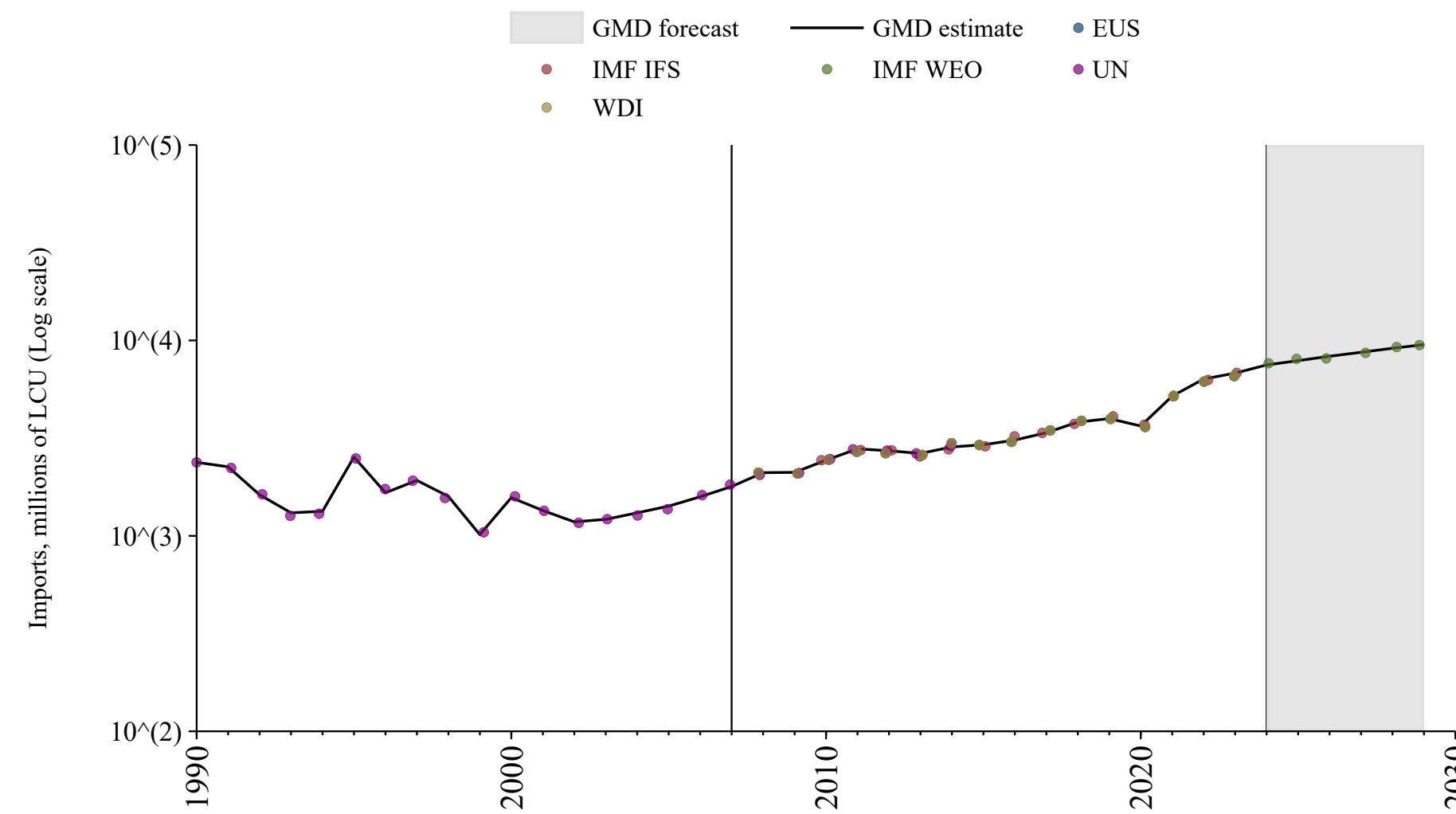
Kiribati

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 73.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



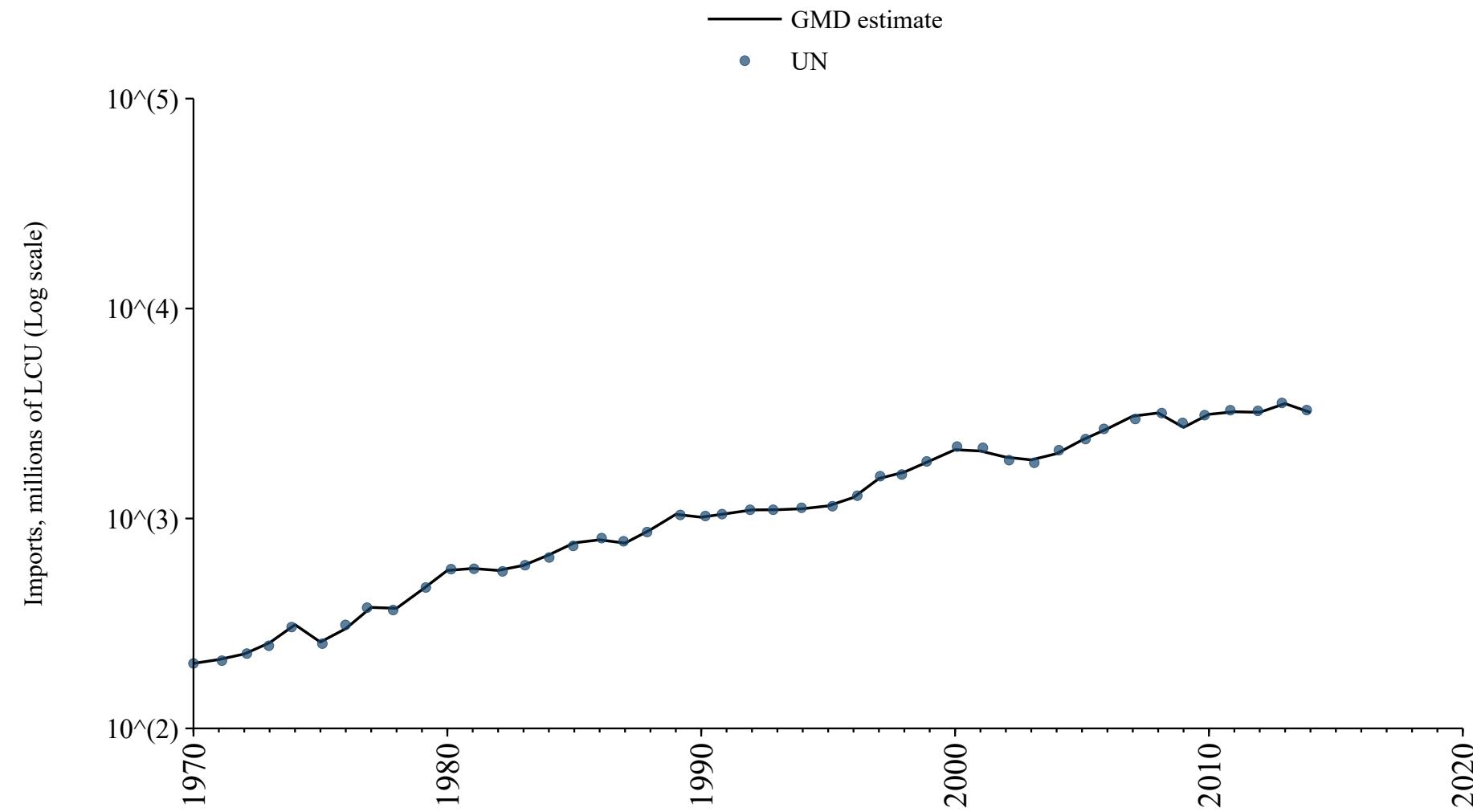
Kosovo

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



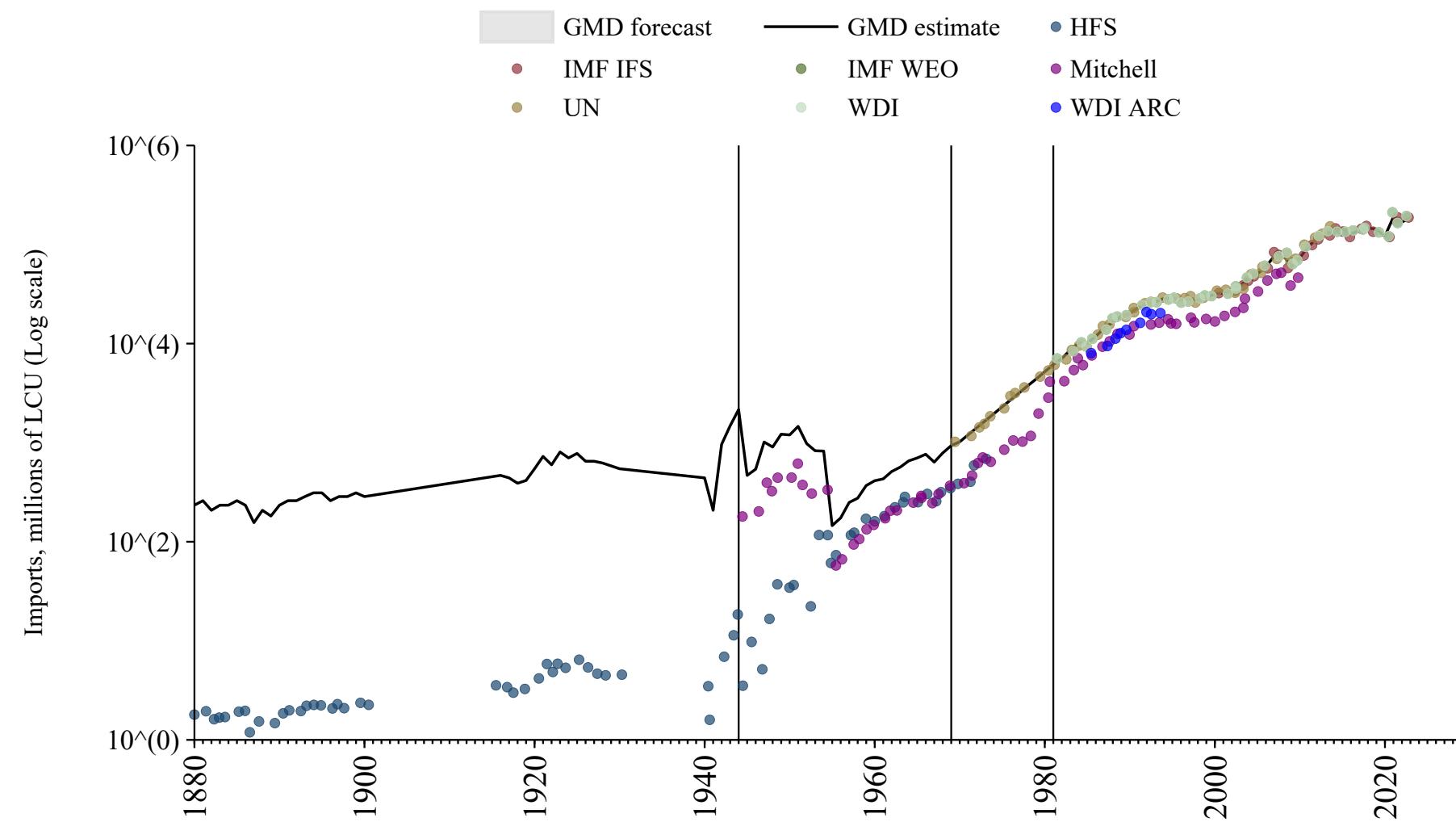
Liechtenstein

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



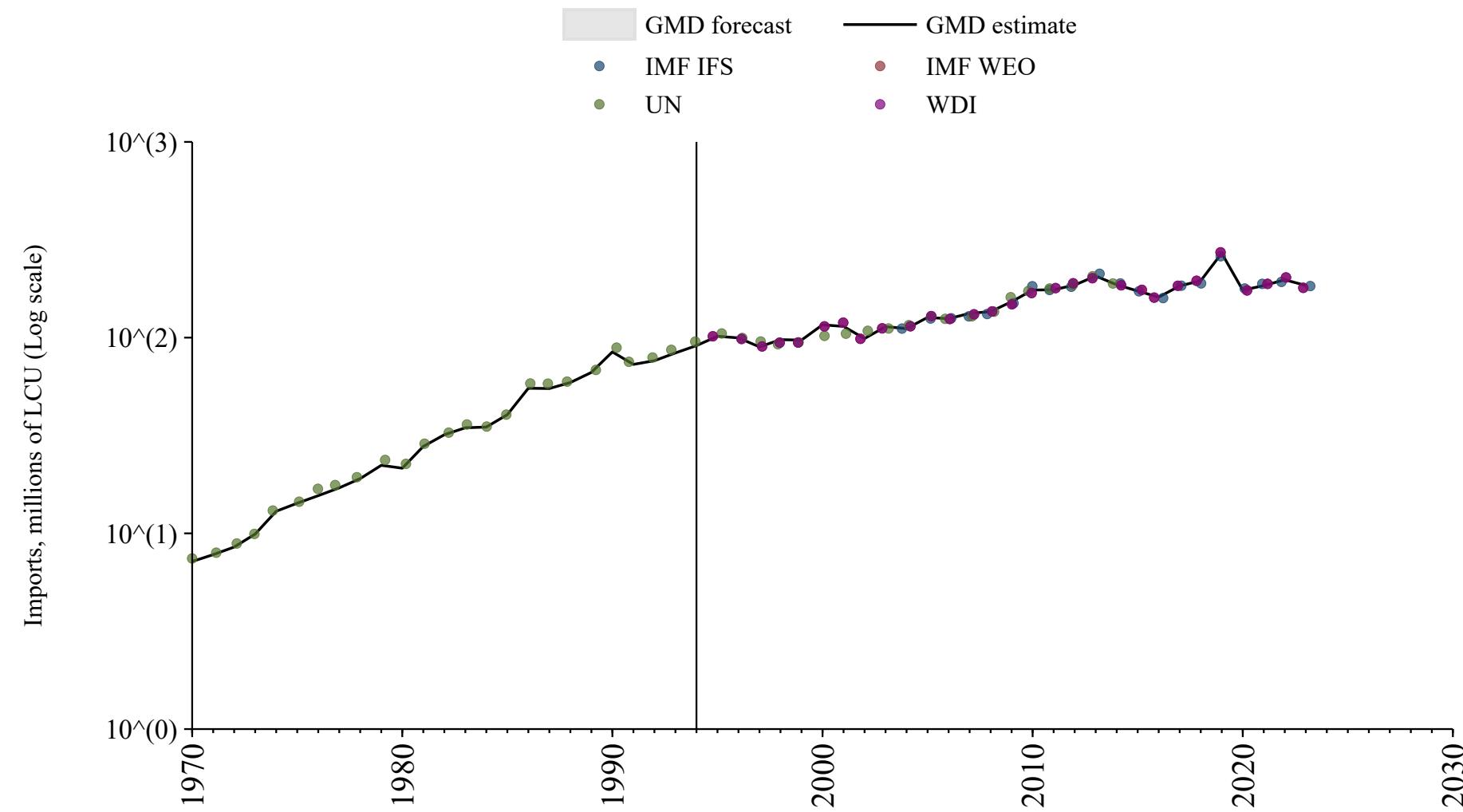
Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1880 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 12994.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 259.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982
World Bank (2024)	1982 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



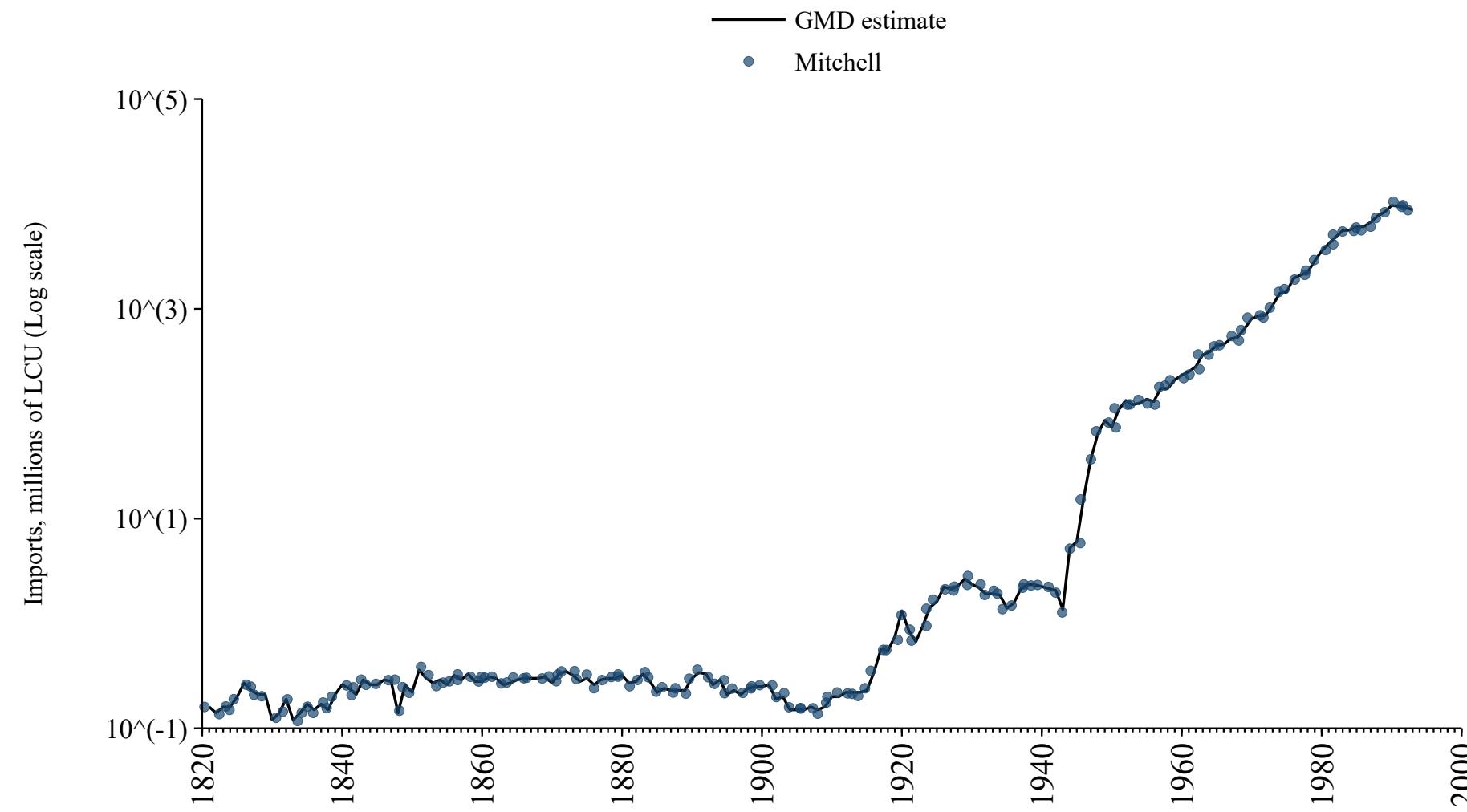
Marshall Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 96.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



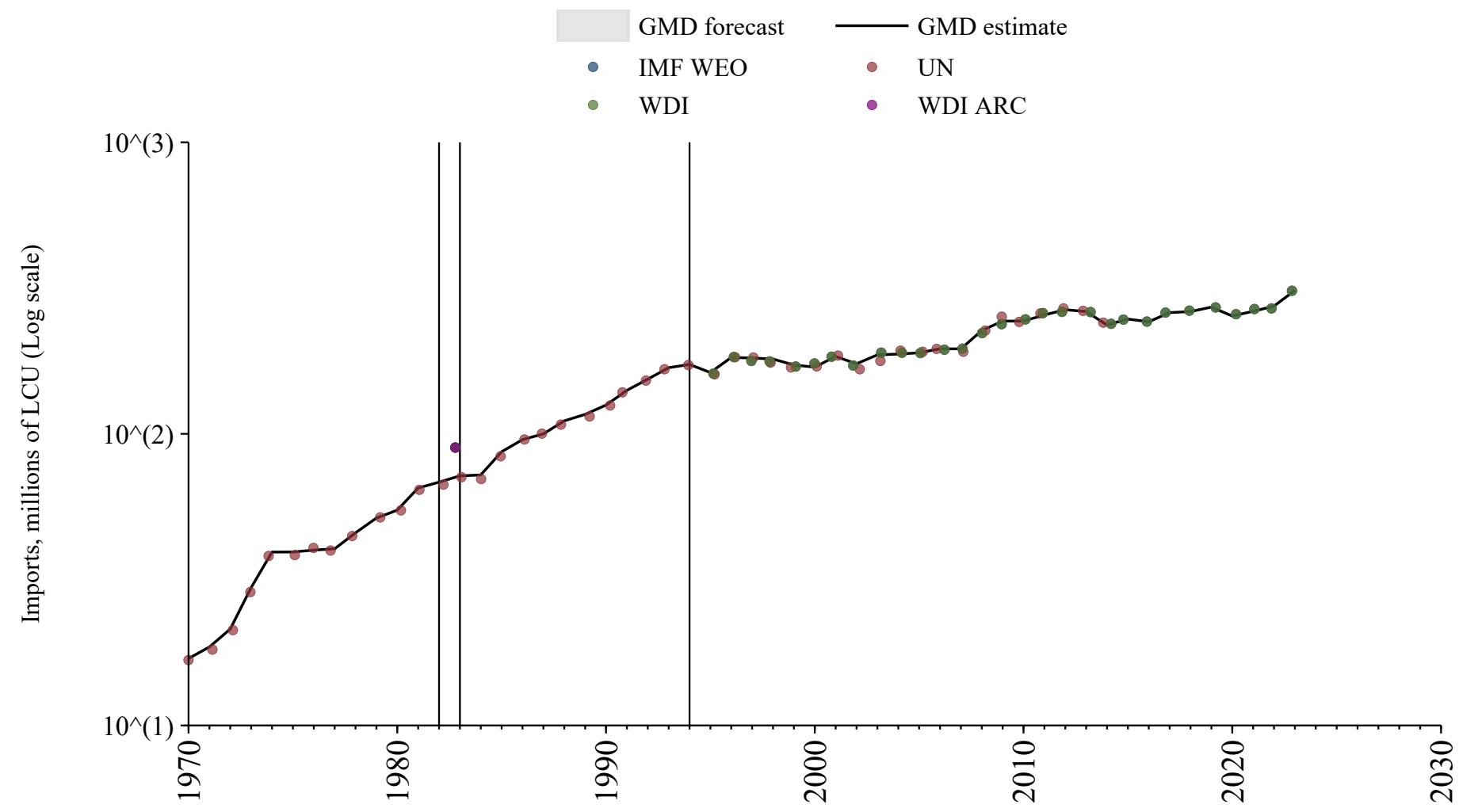
Martinique

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1821 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994



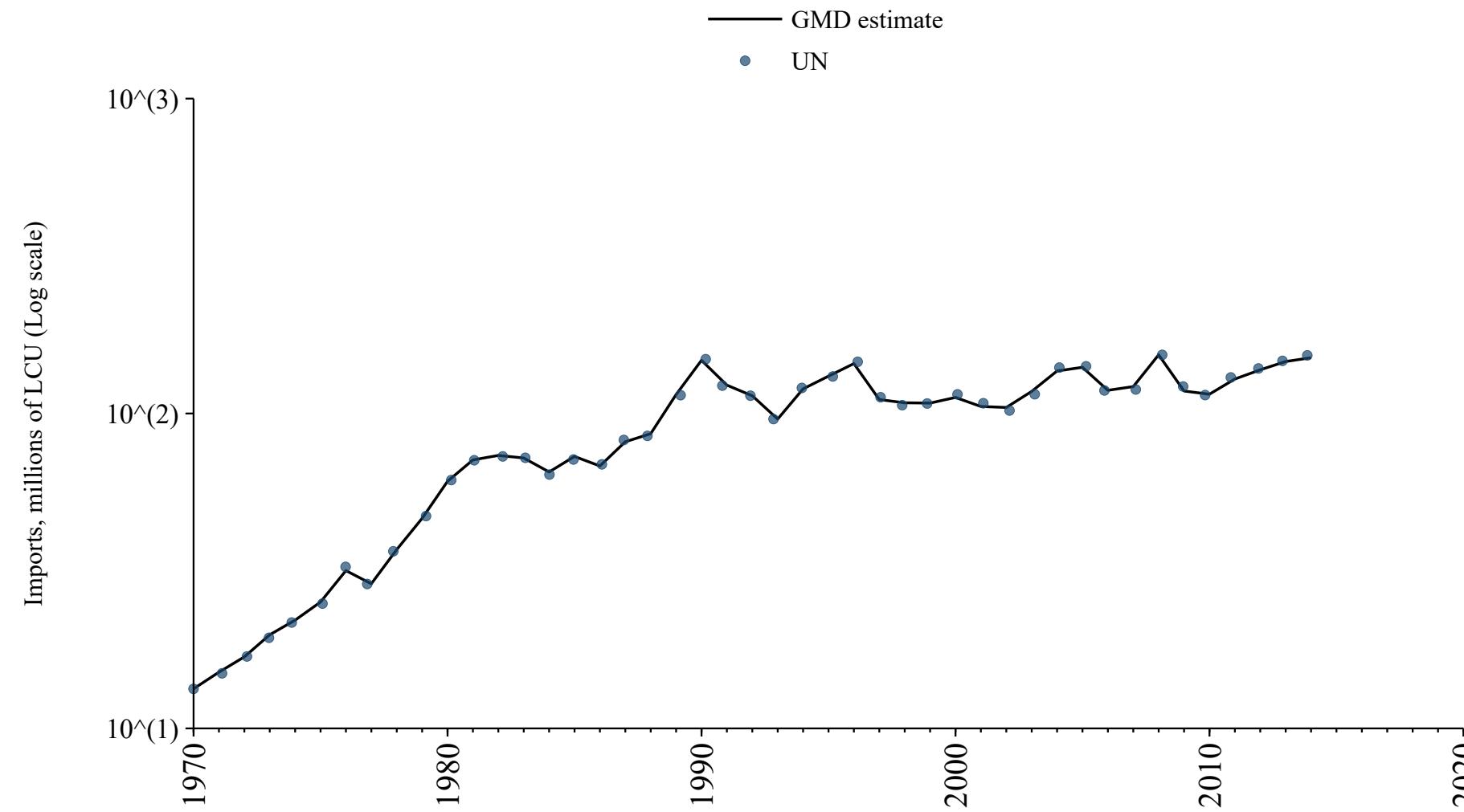
Micronesia (Federated States of)

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 101.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1983 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 79.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1984 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 101.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



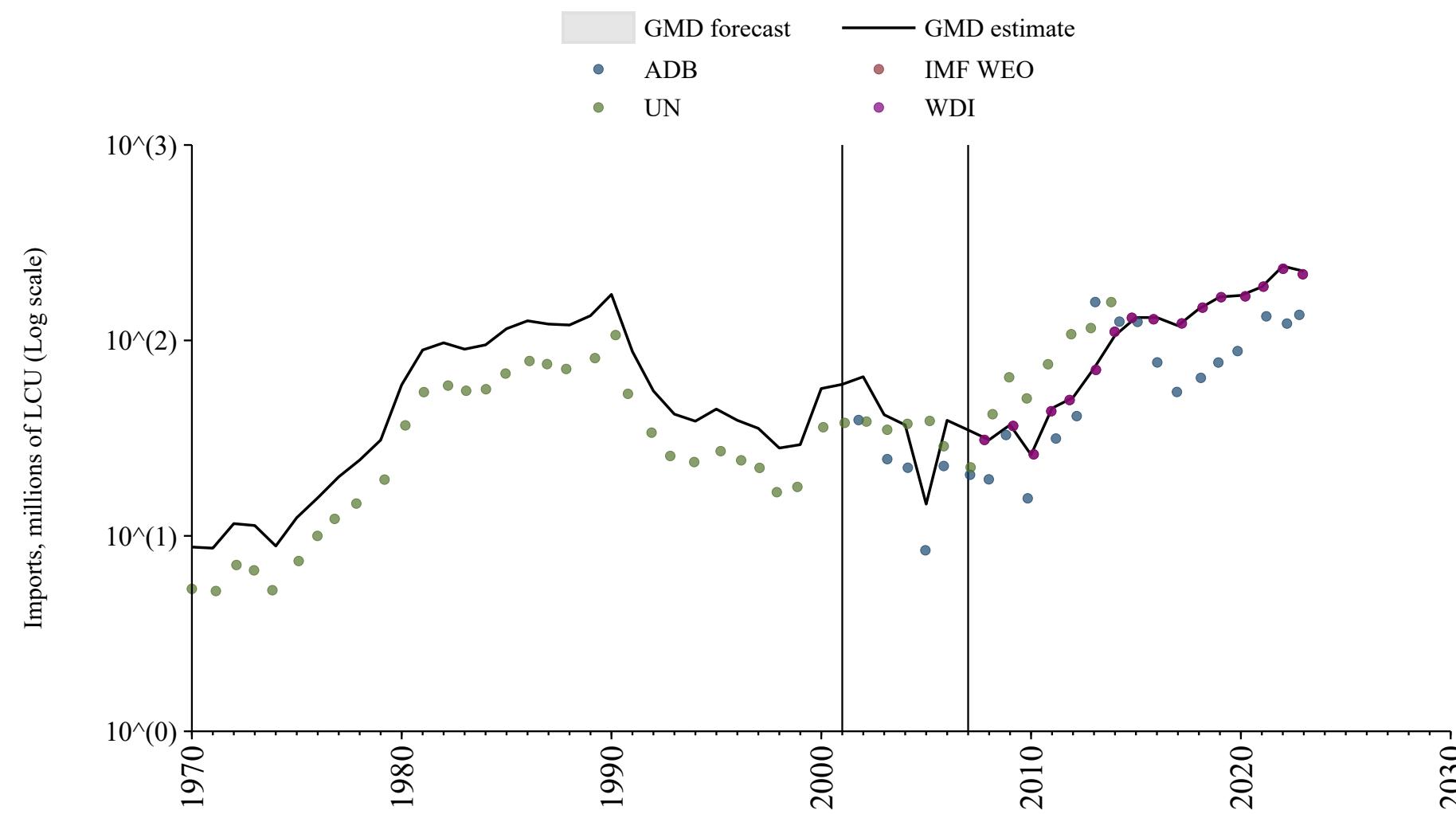
Montserrat

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



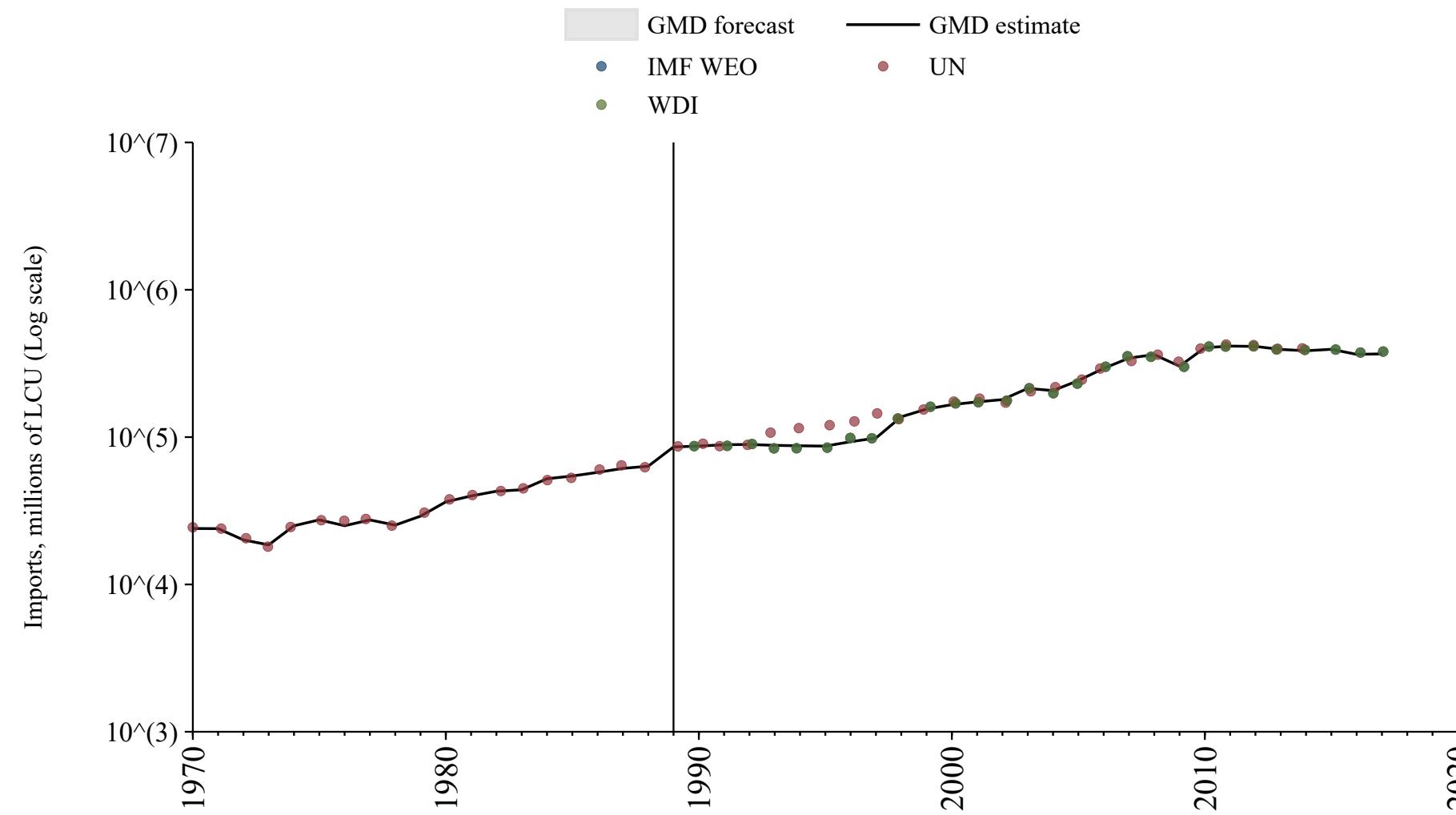
Nauru

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 163.6%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2002 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 166.4%).
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



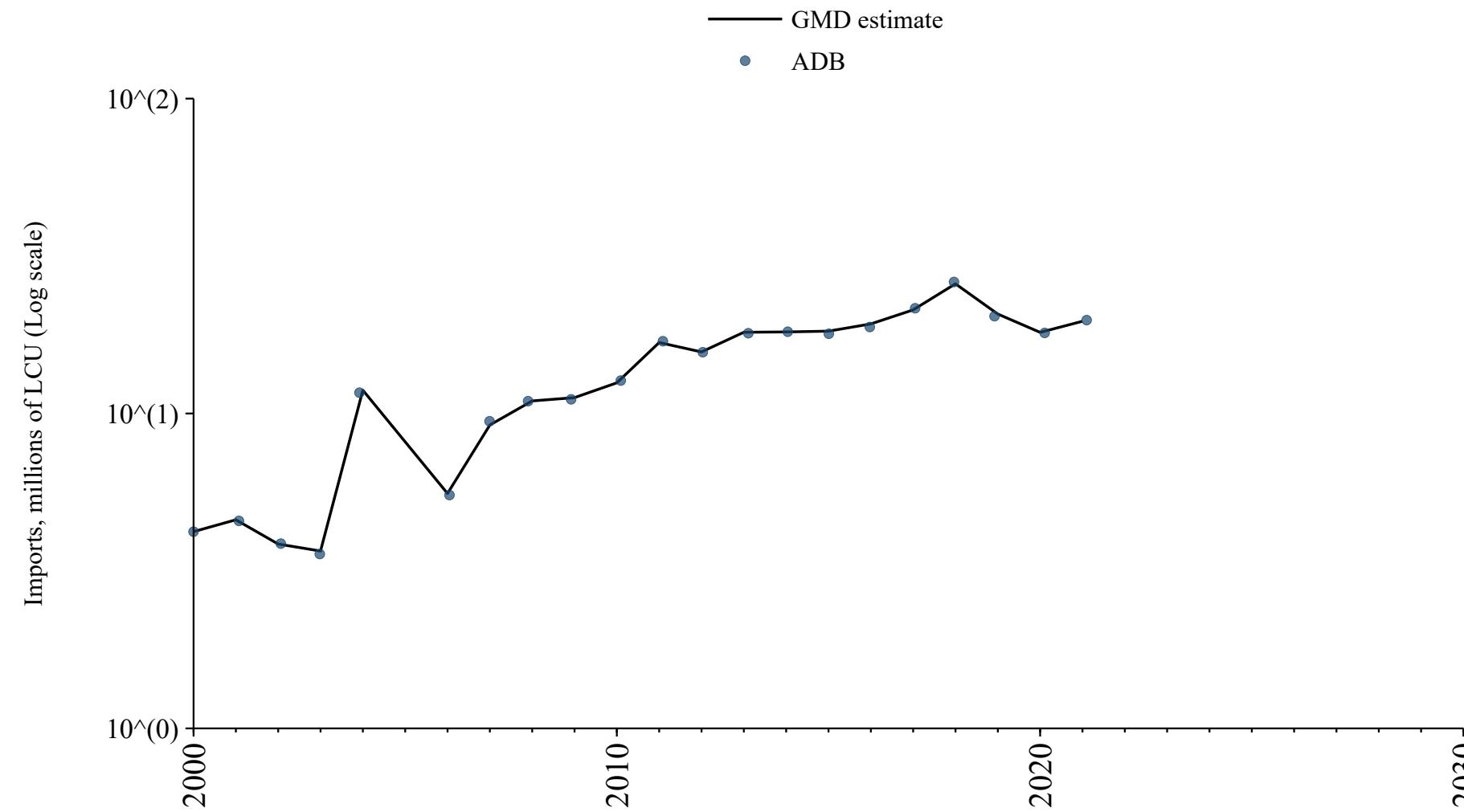
New Caledonia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 98.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



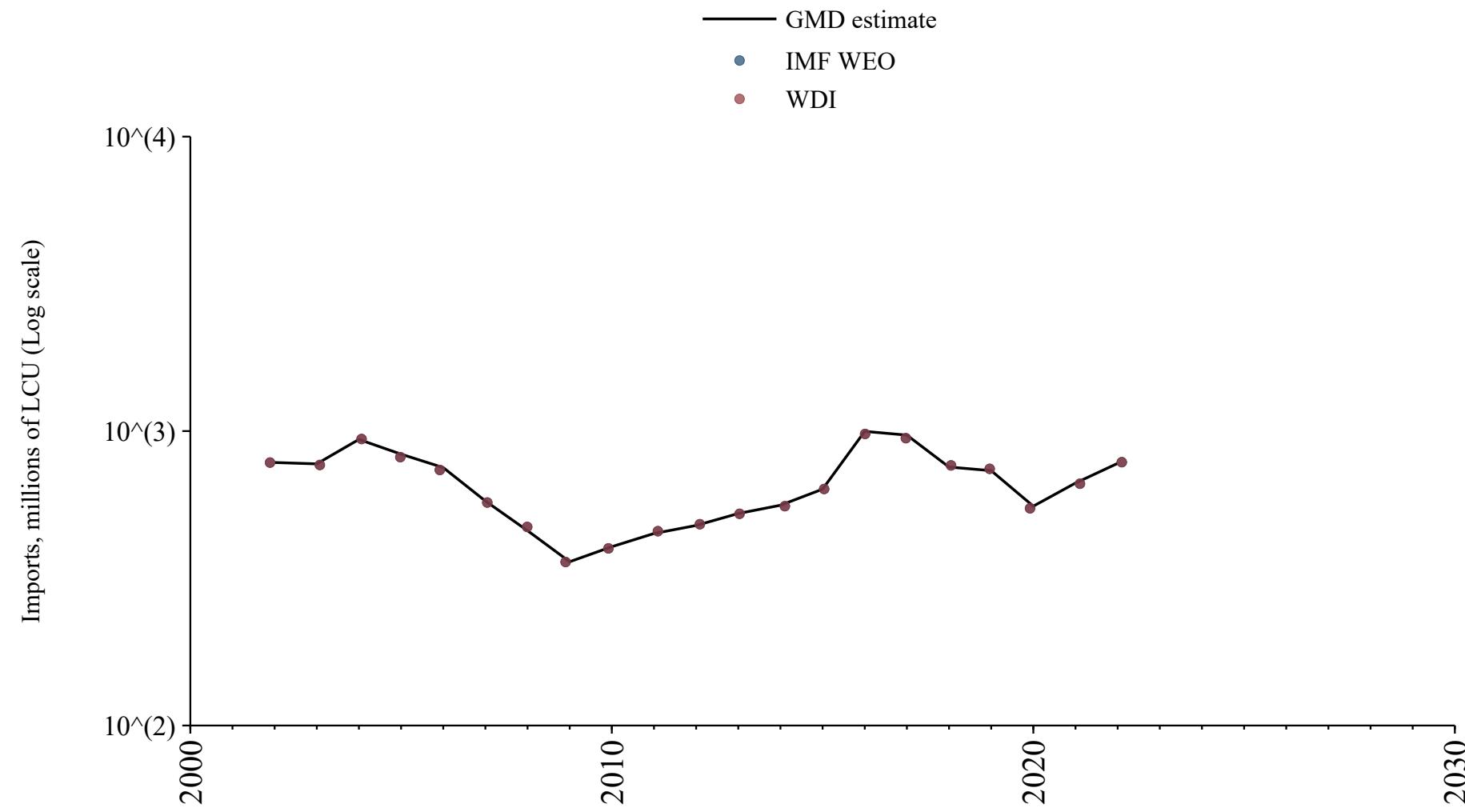
Niue

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



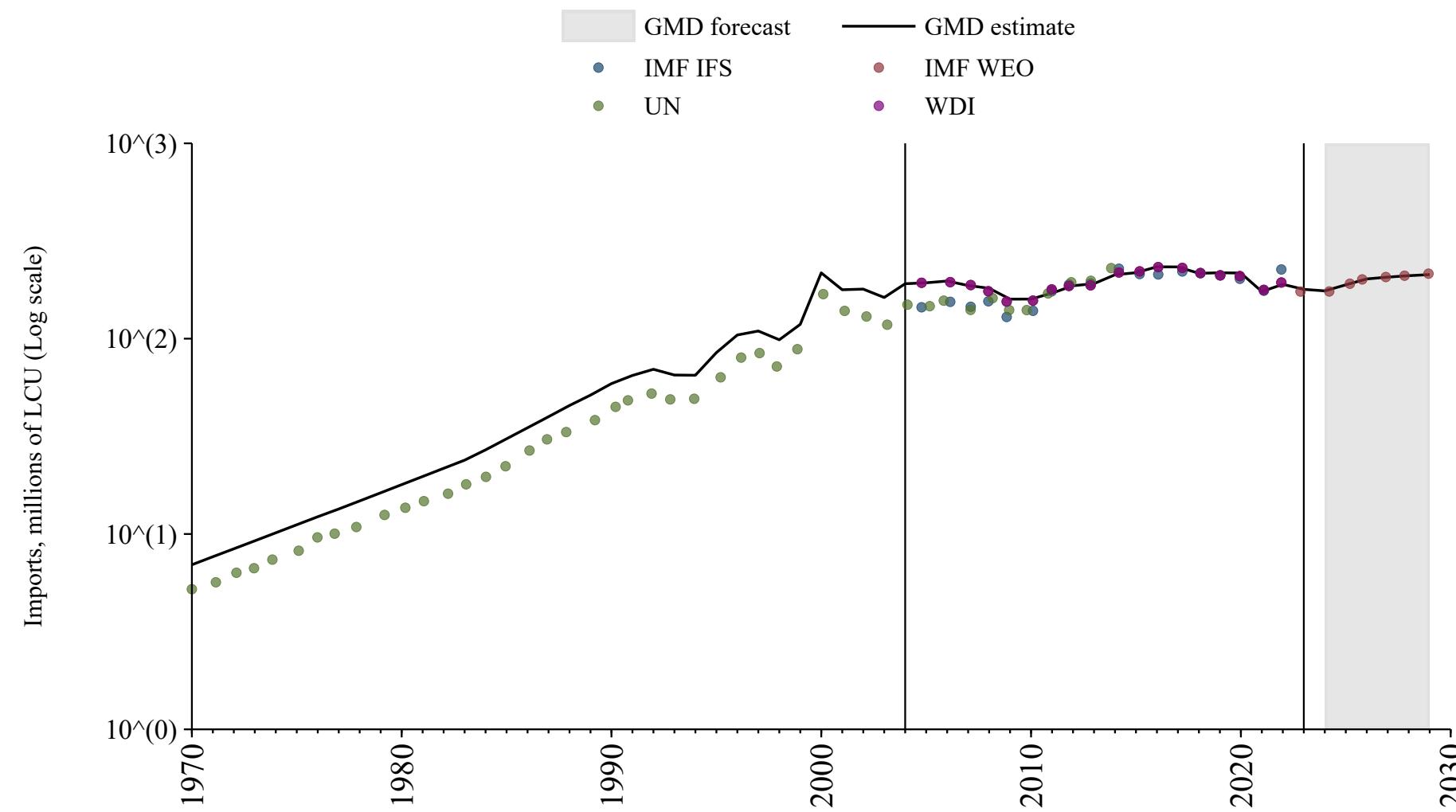
Northern Mariana Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



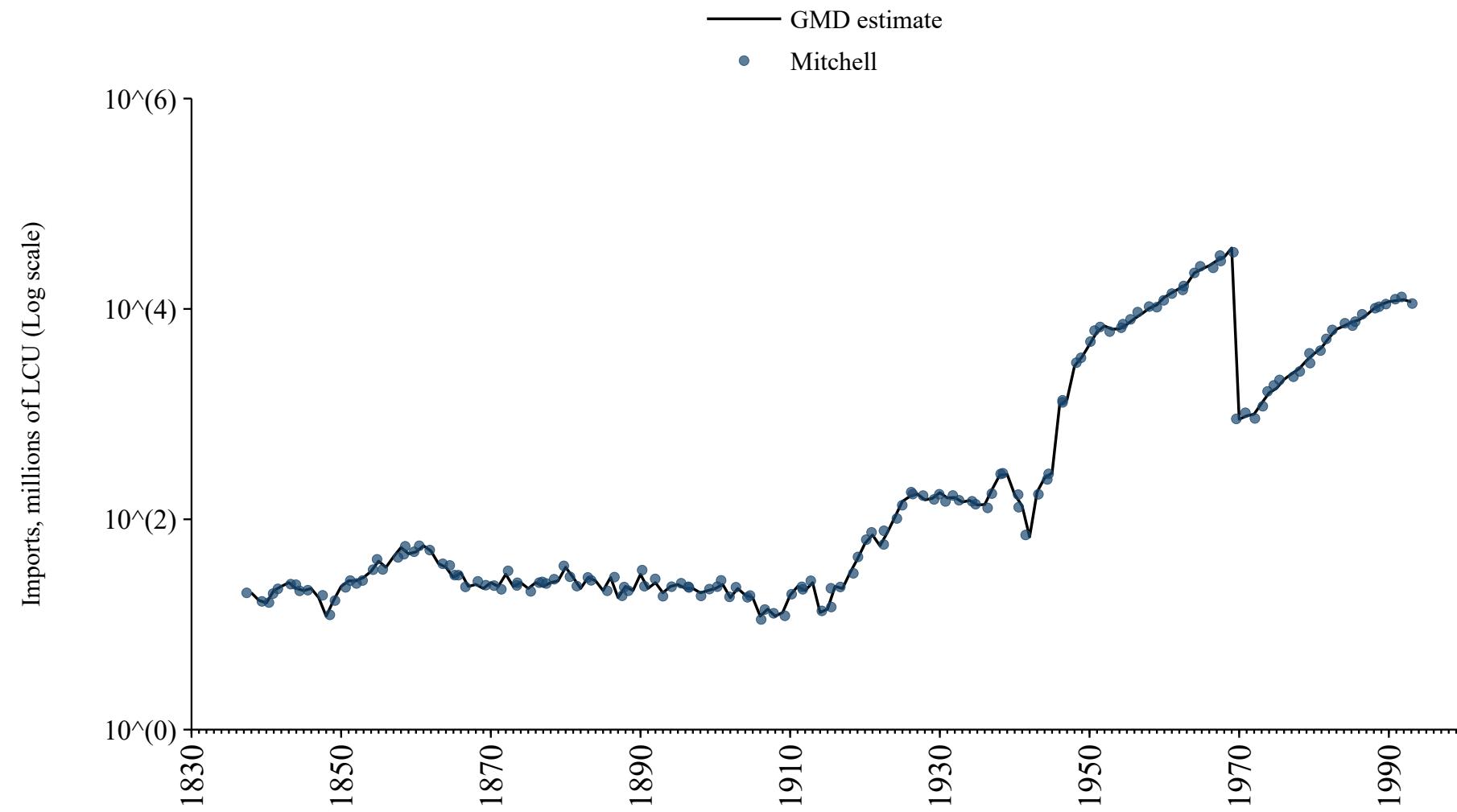
Palau

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 133.3%).
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



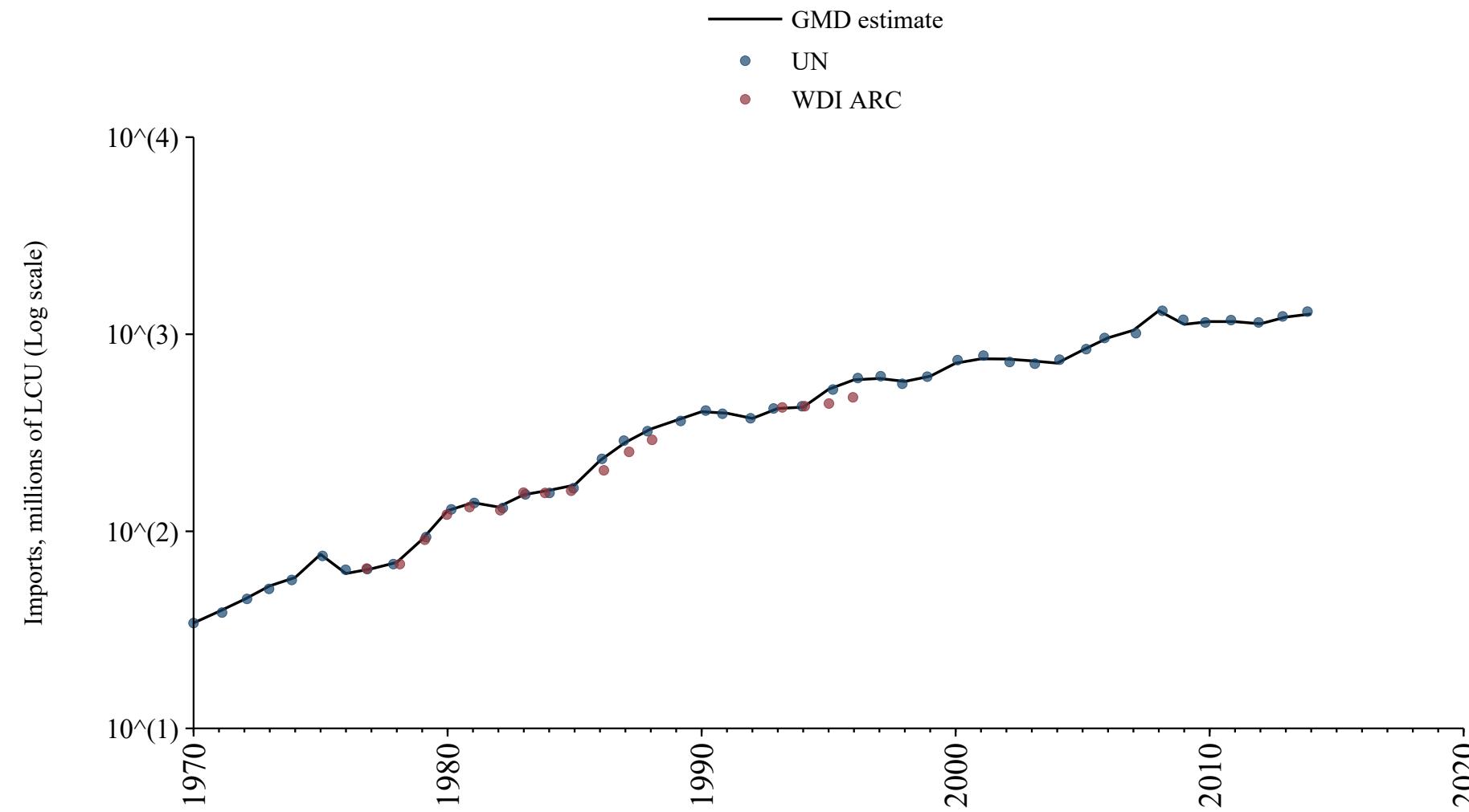
Réunion

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1838 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994



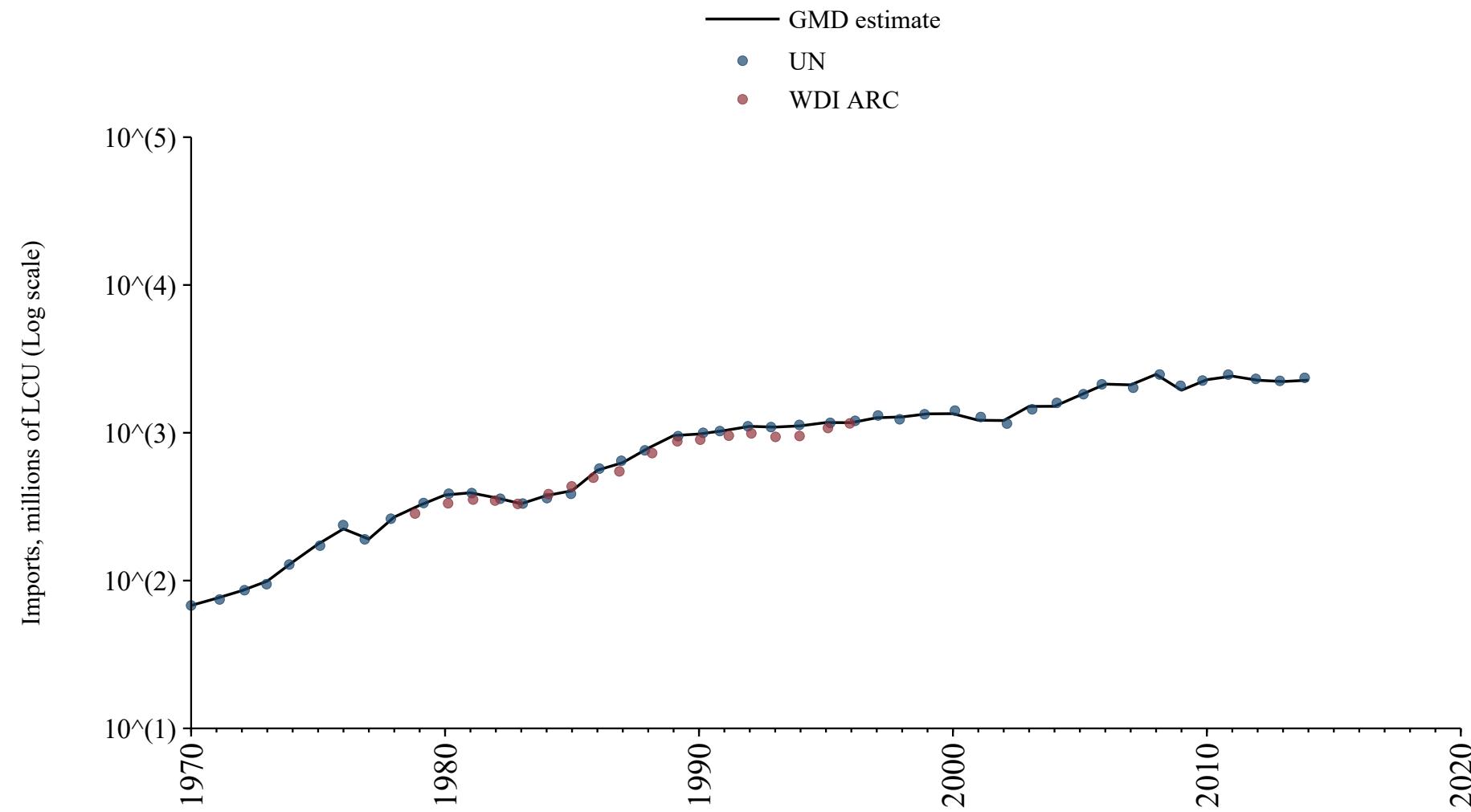
Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



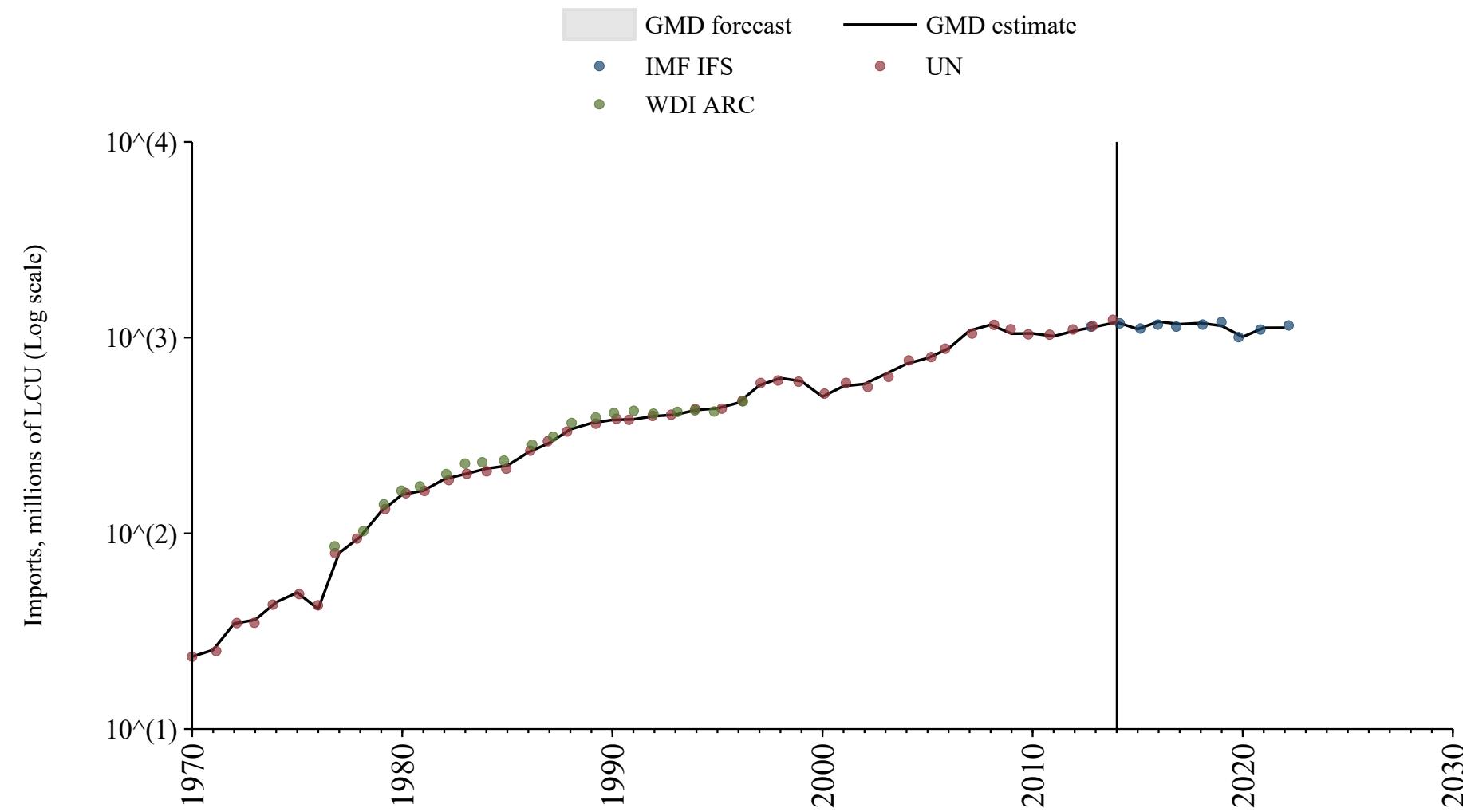
Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



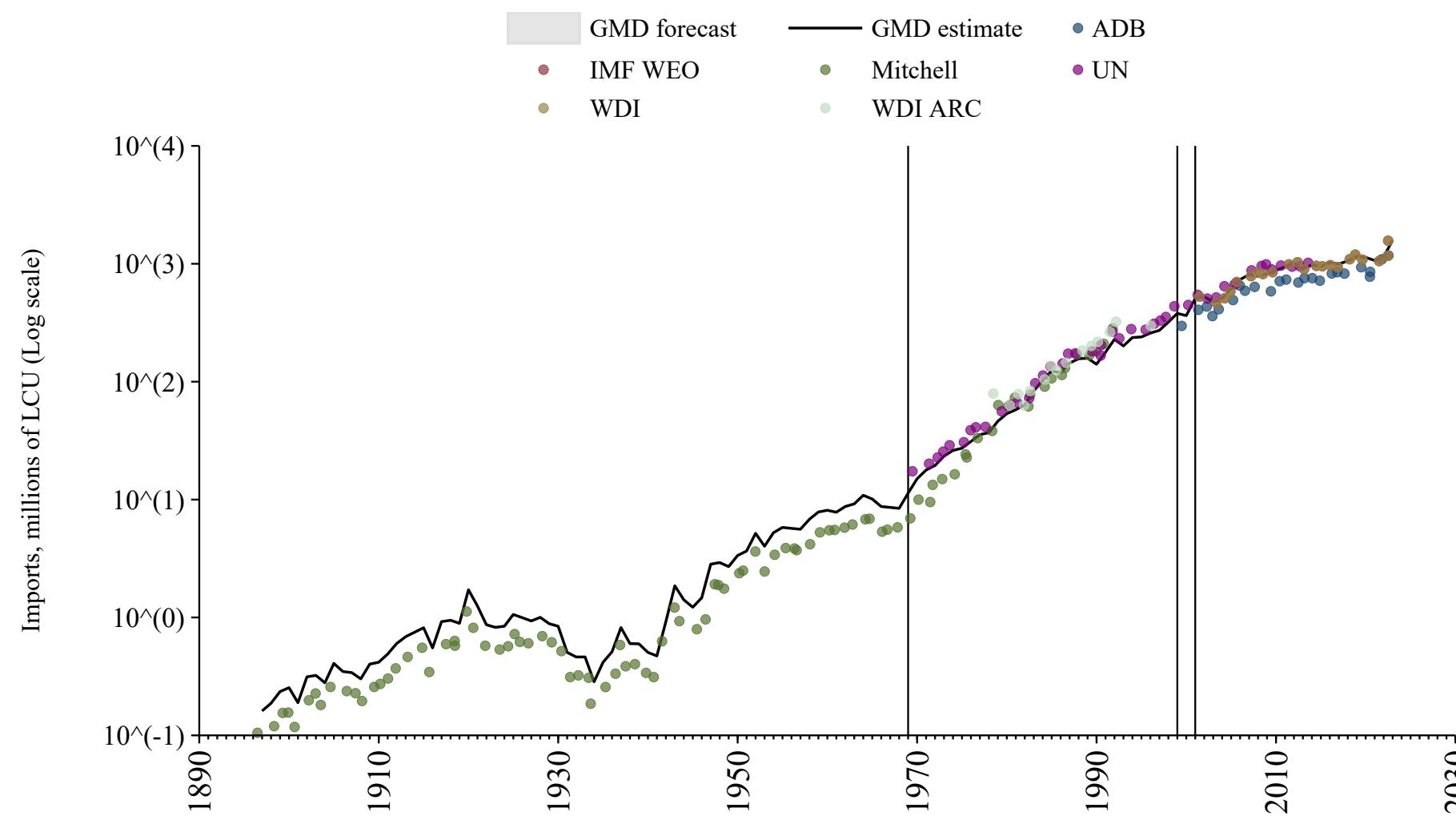
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2015 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



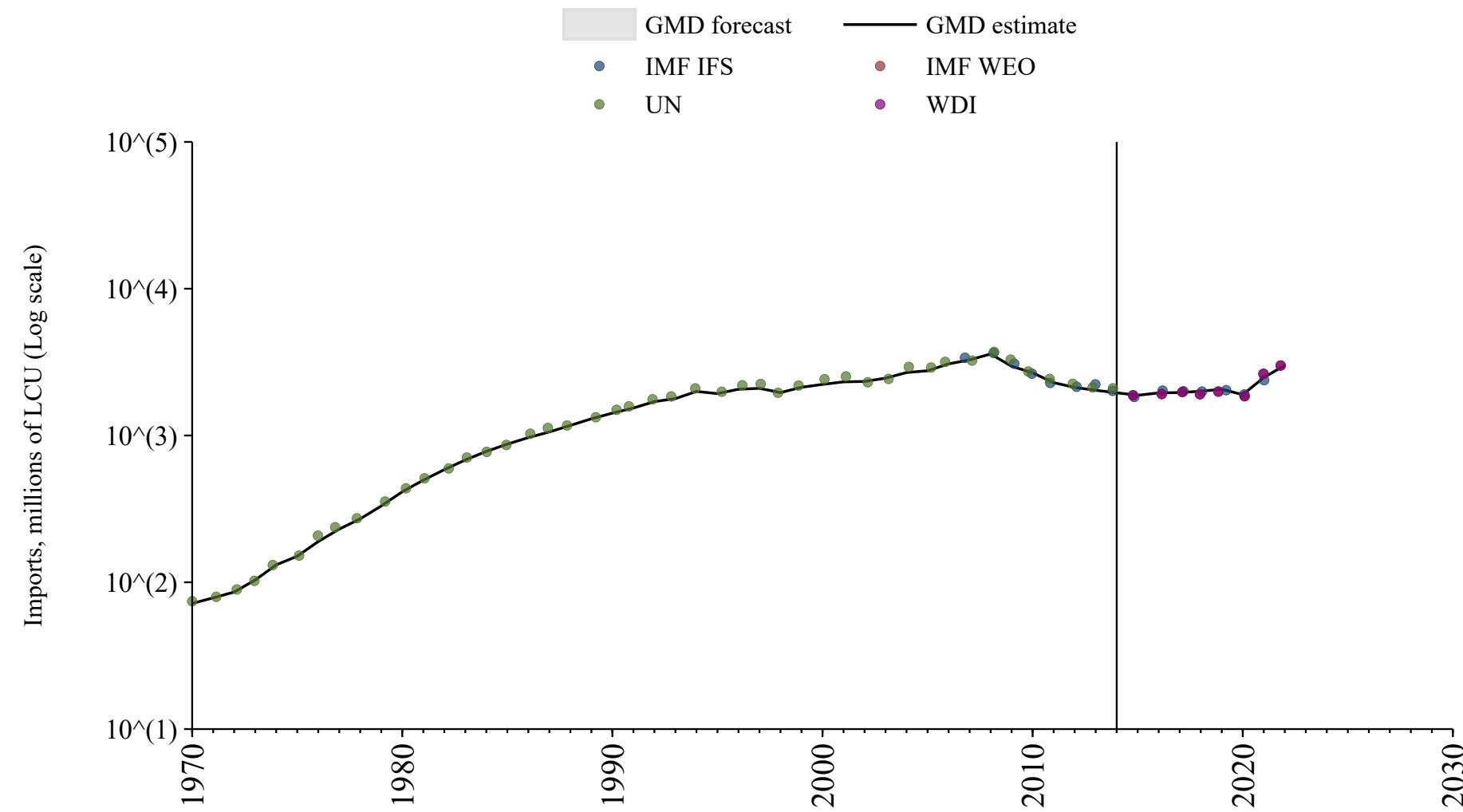
Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1897 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 153.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 86.3%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 122.2%).
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



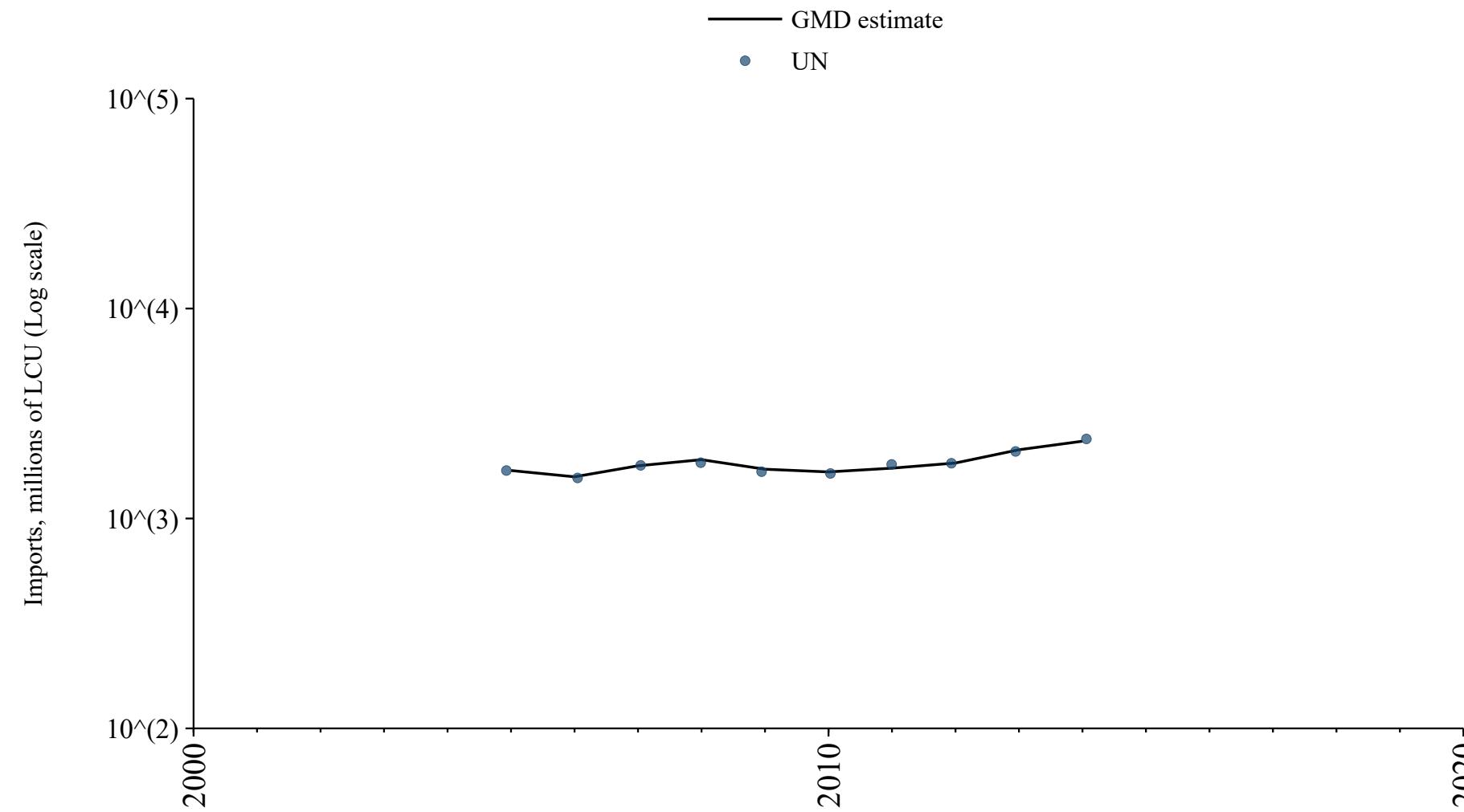
San Marino

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 96.7%).
World Bank (2024)	2015 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



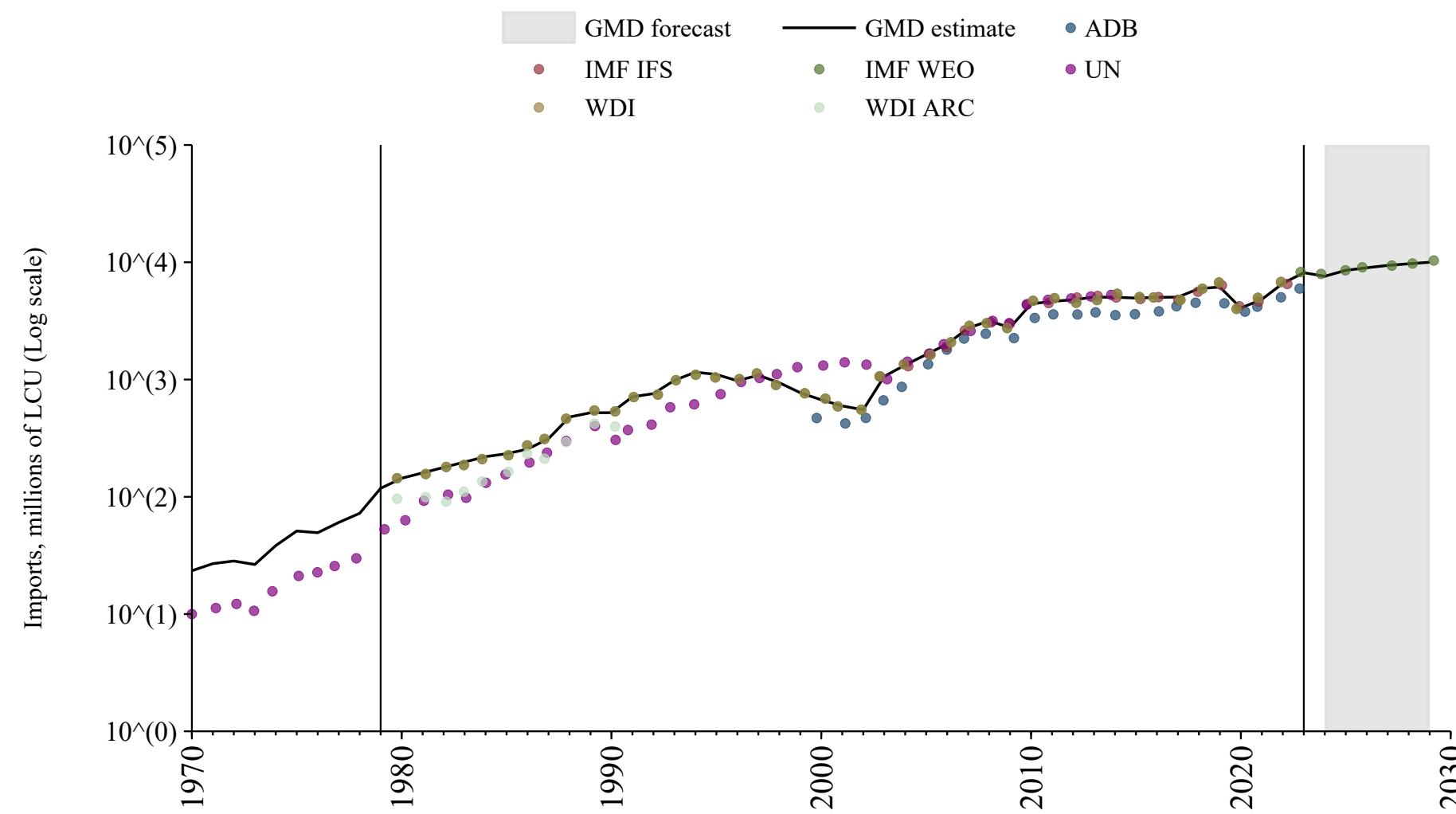
Sint Maarten

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	2005 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



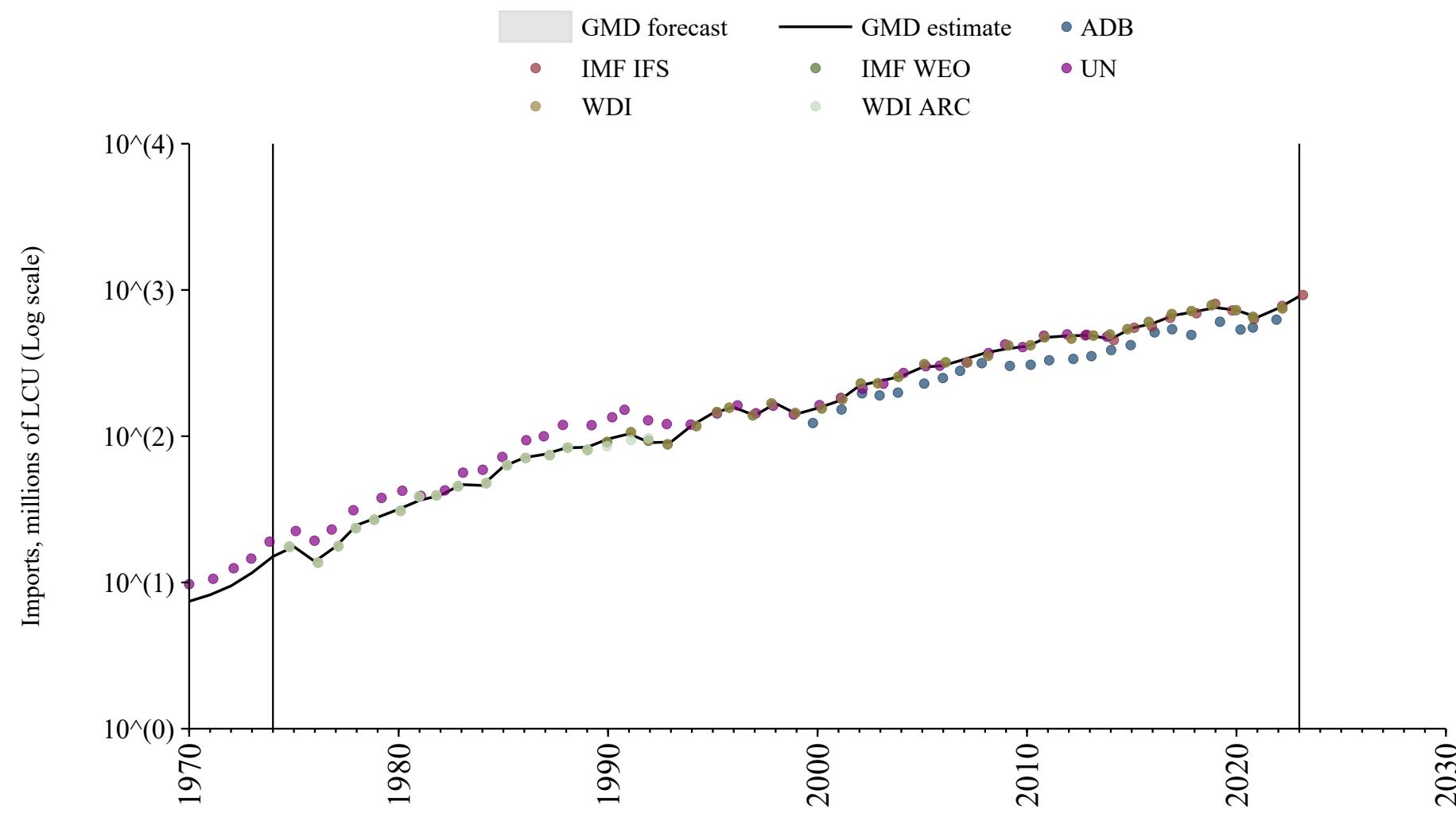
Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 234.1%)
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



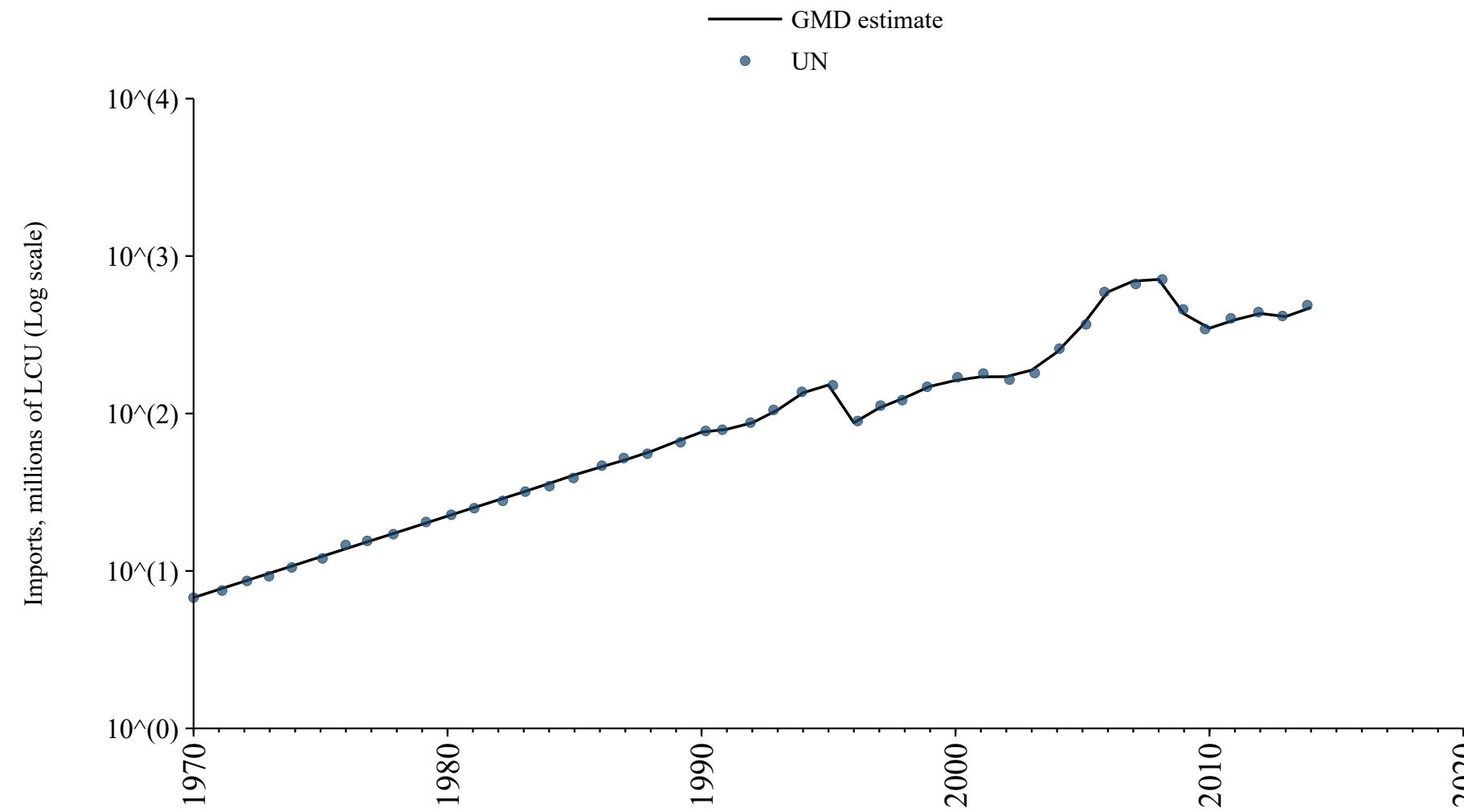
Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 76.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



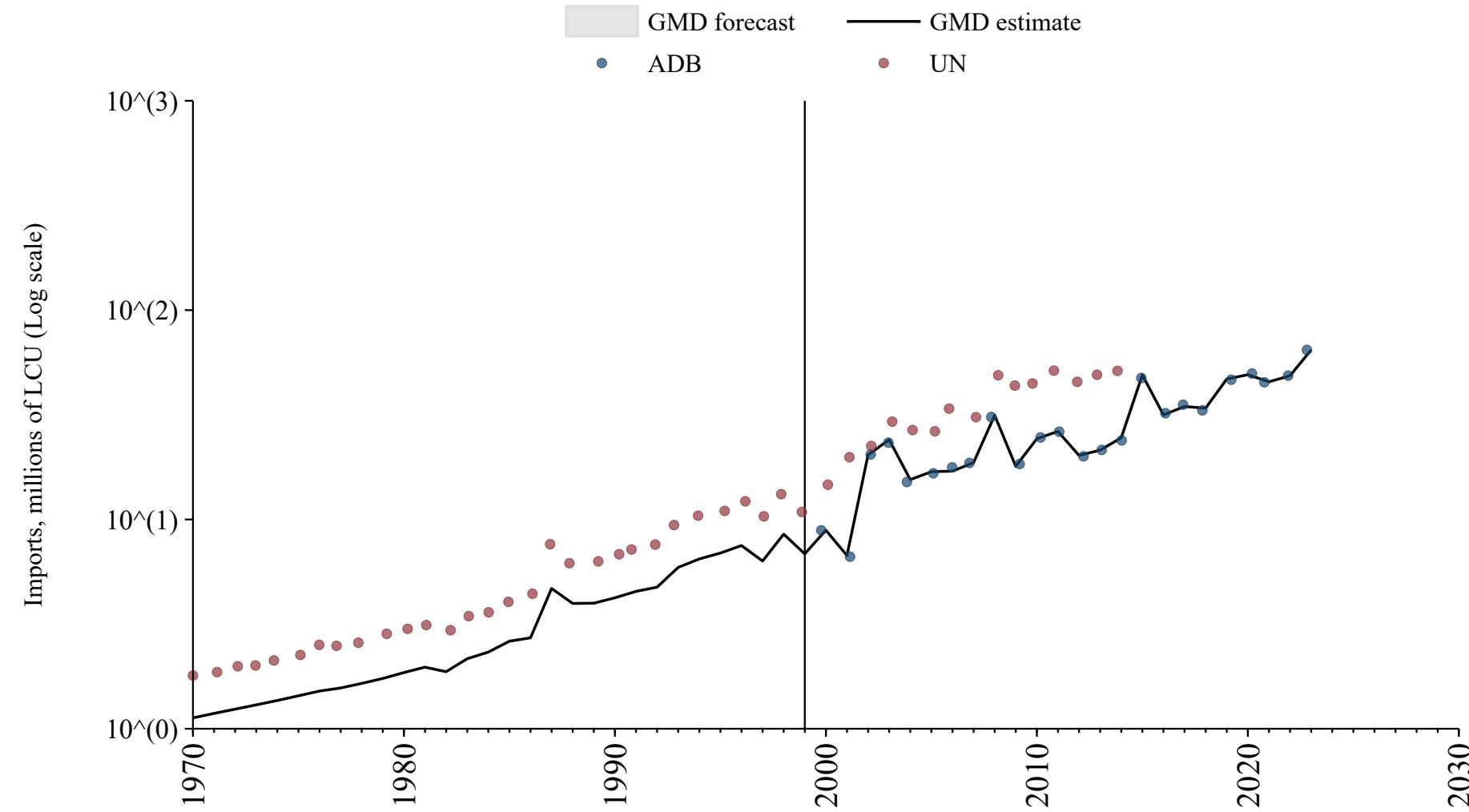
Turks and Caicos Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



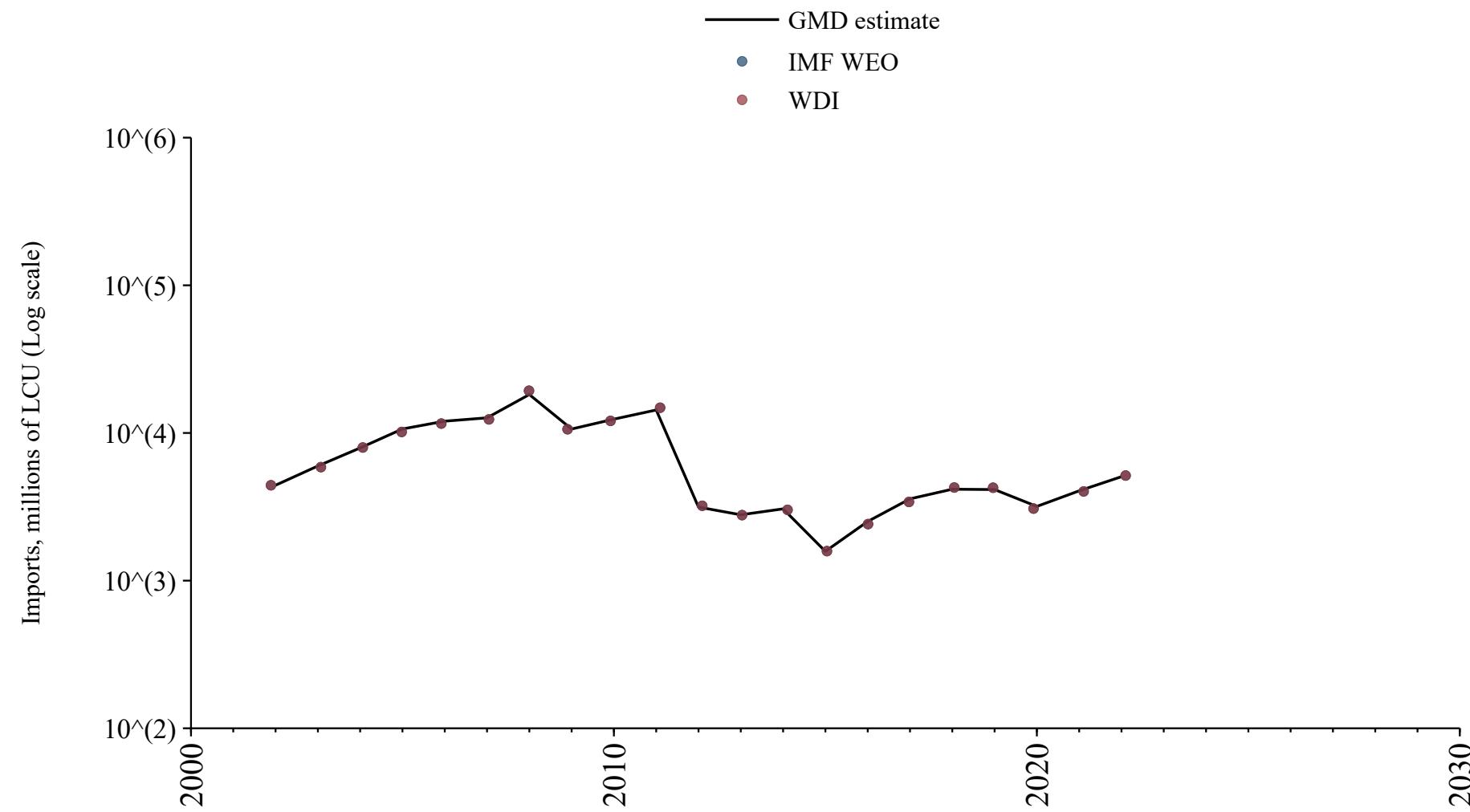
Tuvalu

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 62.7%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



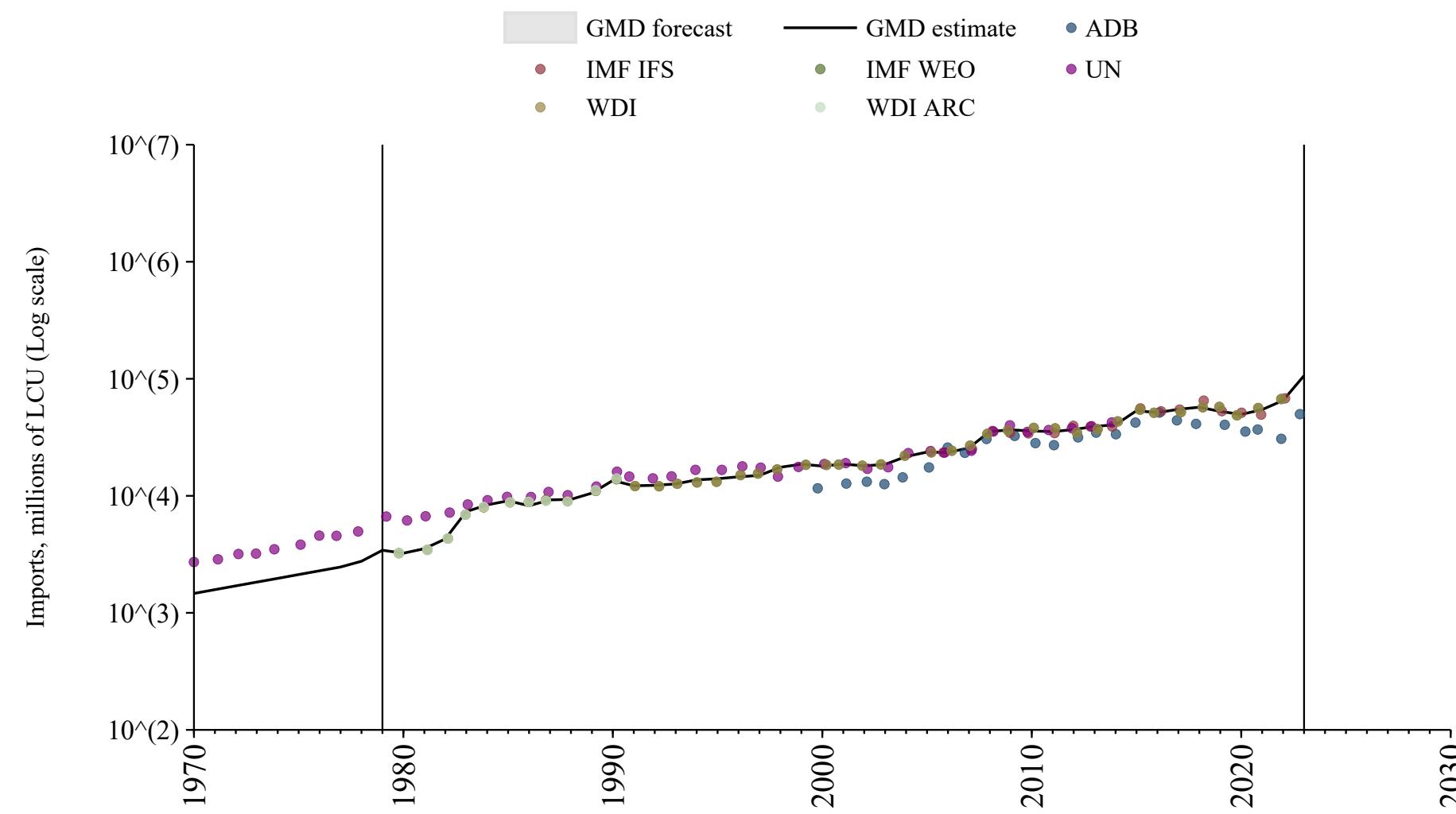
US Virgin Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 53.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 213.4%).



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