

# Country Data and Graphs for Hong Kong

January 28, 2025

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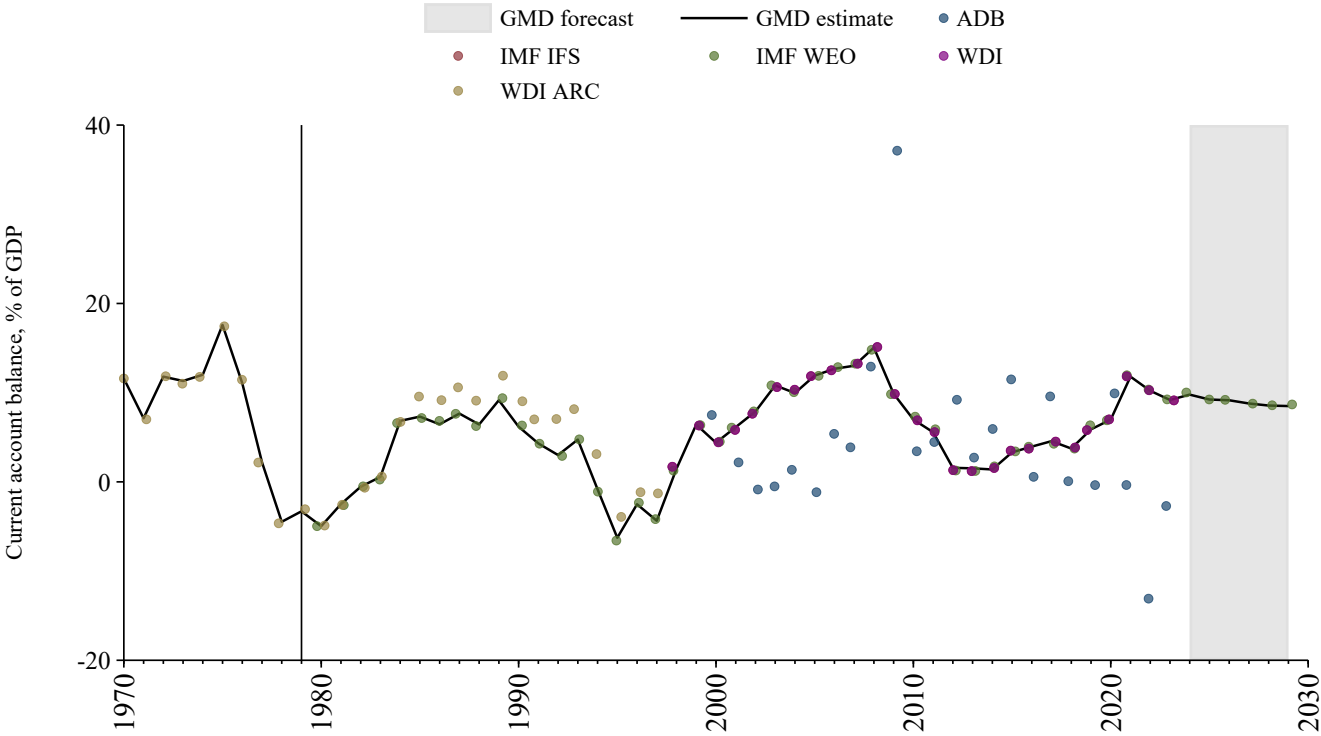
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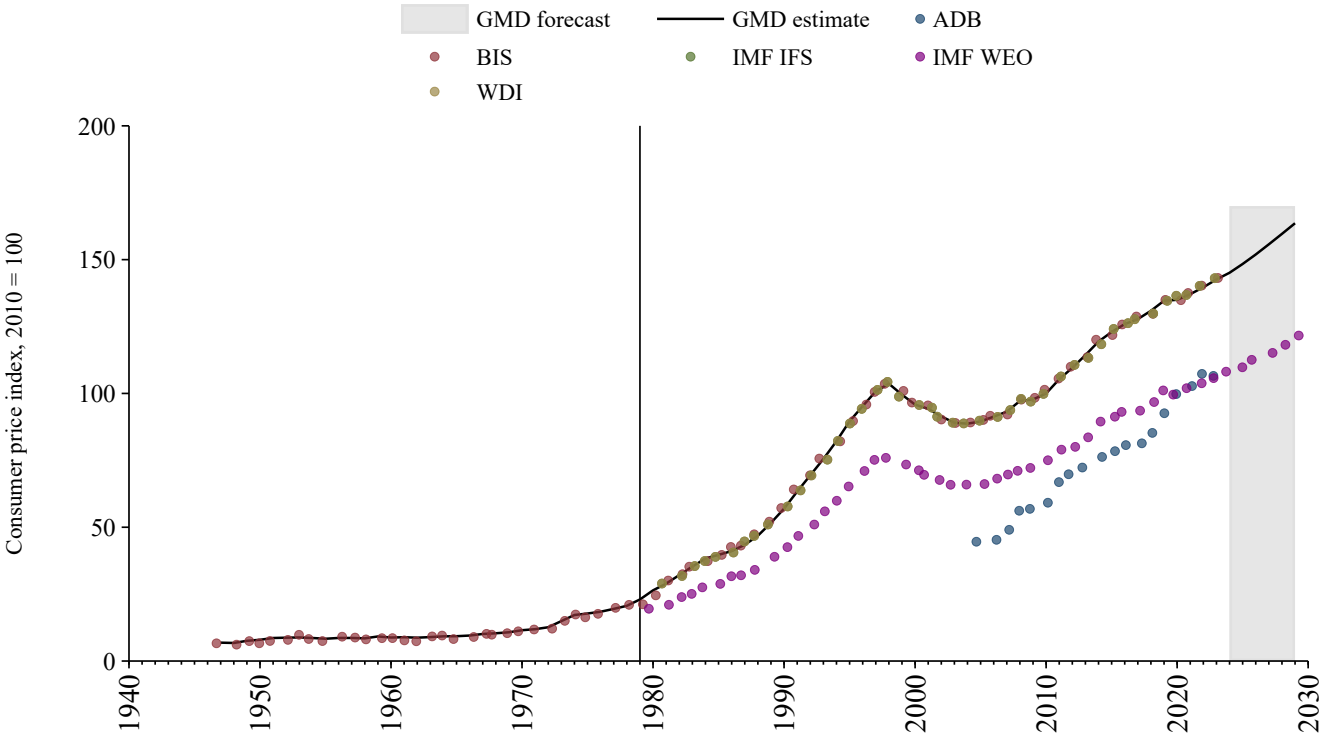
# Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



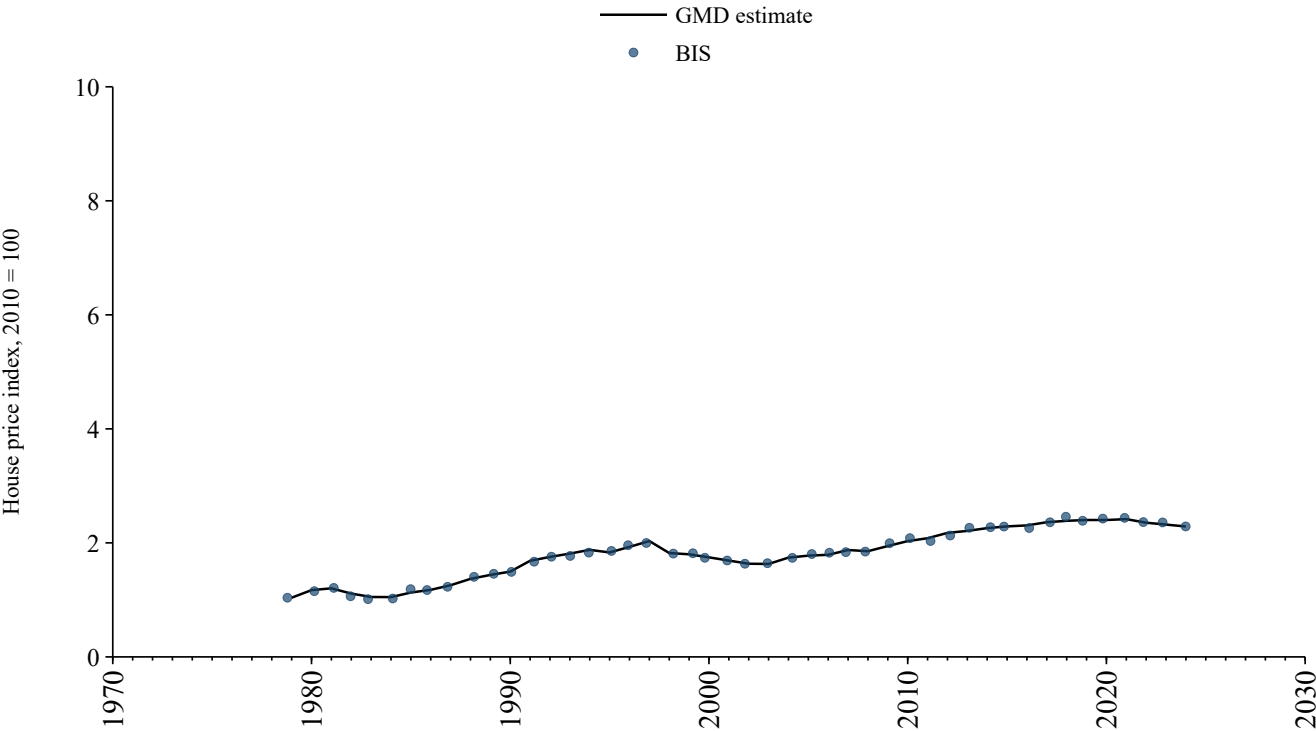
# Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1947 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 76.6%)..
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



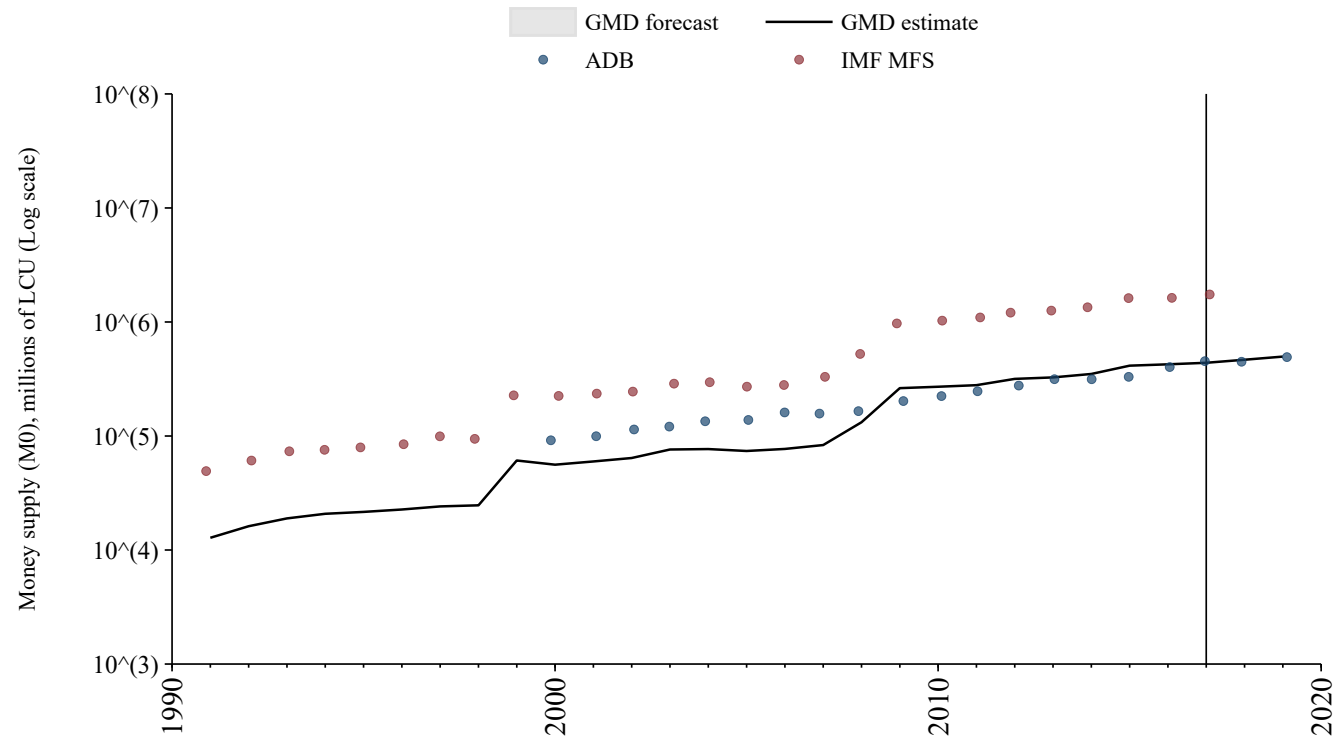
# House price index

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1979 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



# Money supply (M0)

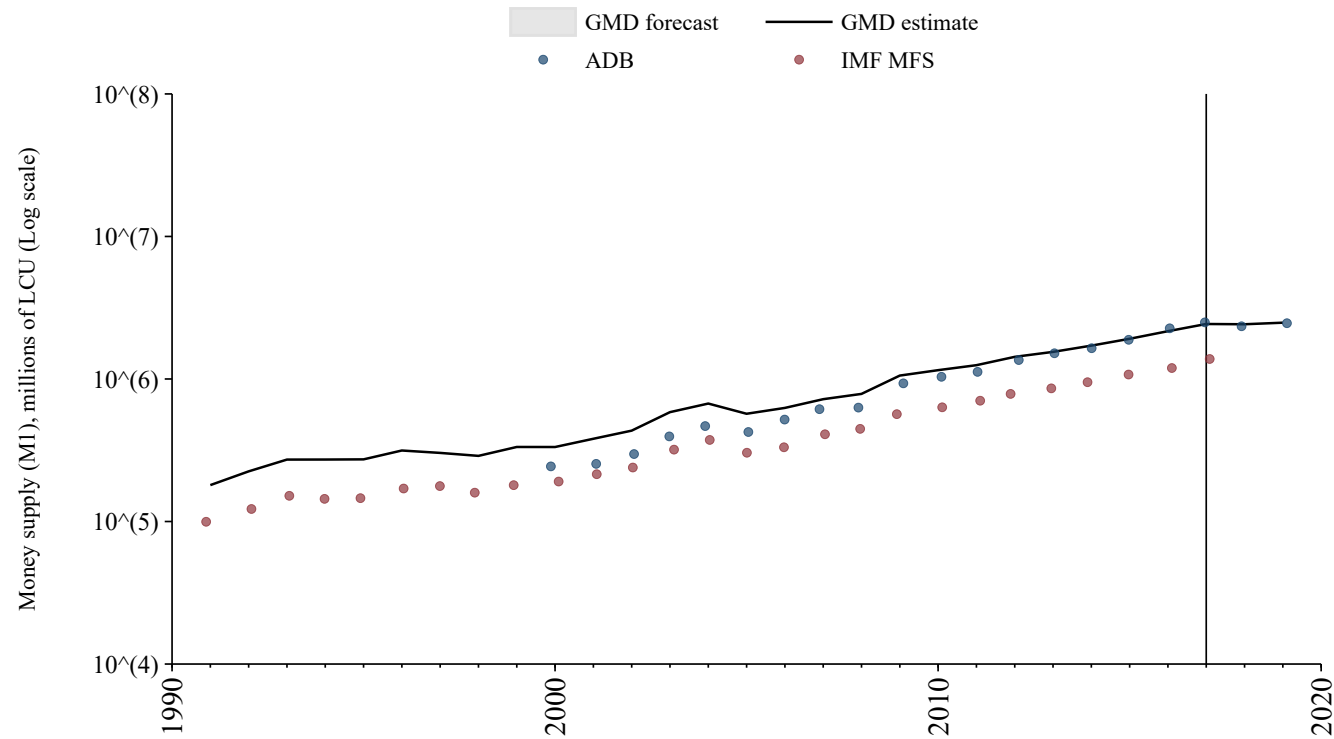
Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1991 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018: (ratio = 26%)..
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2018 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.





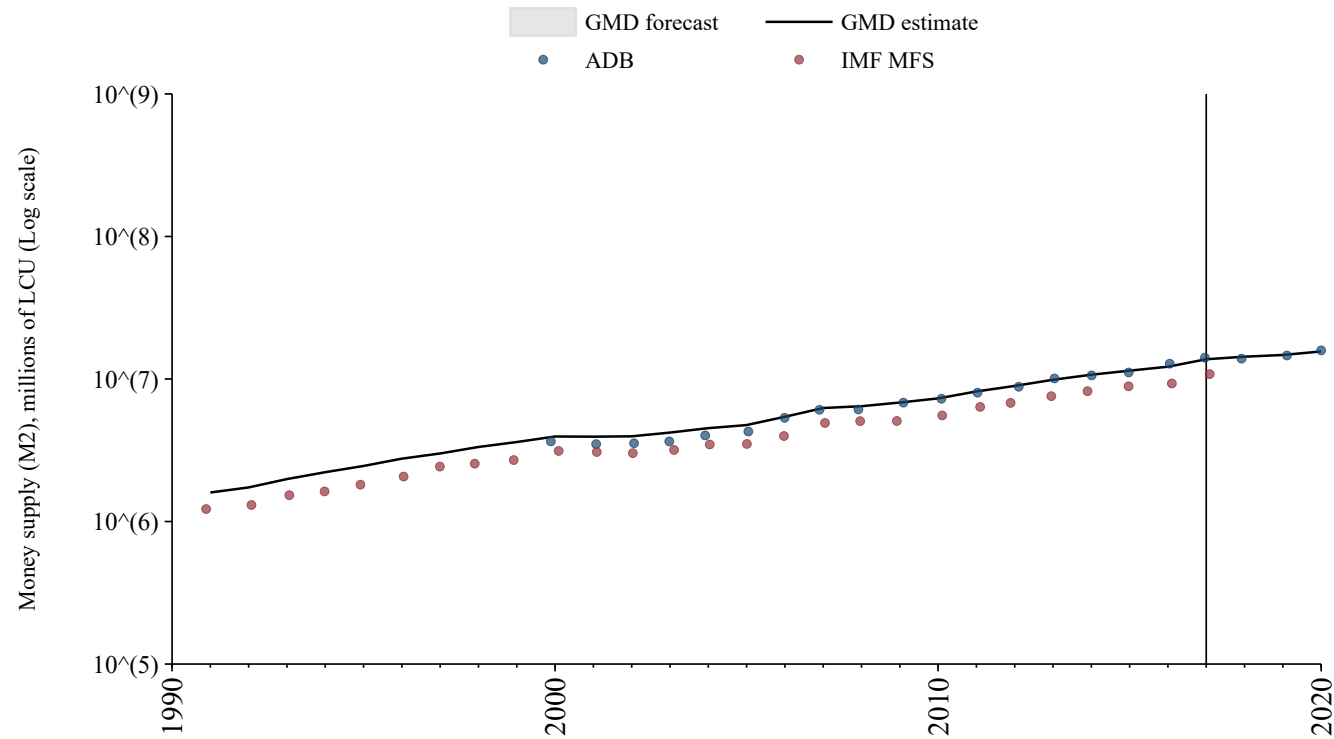
# Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1991 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018: (ratio = 180.6%)..
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2018 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



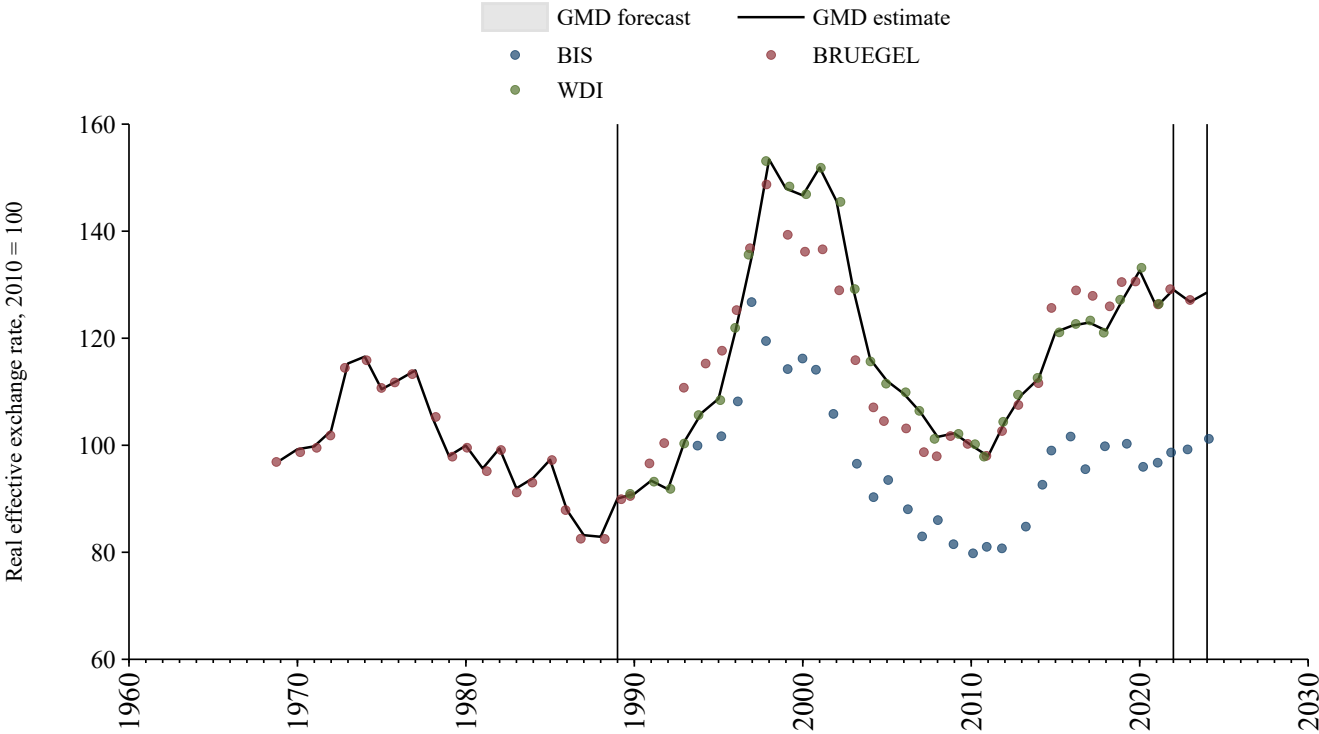
# Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1991 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018: (ratio = 130.6%)..
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2018 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



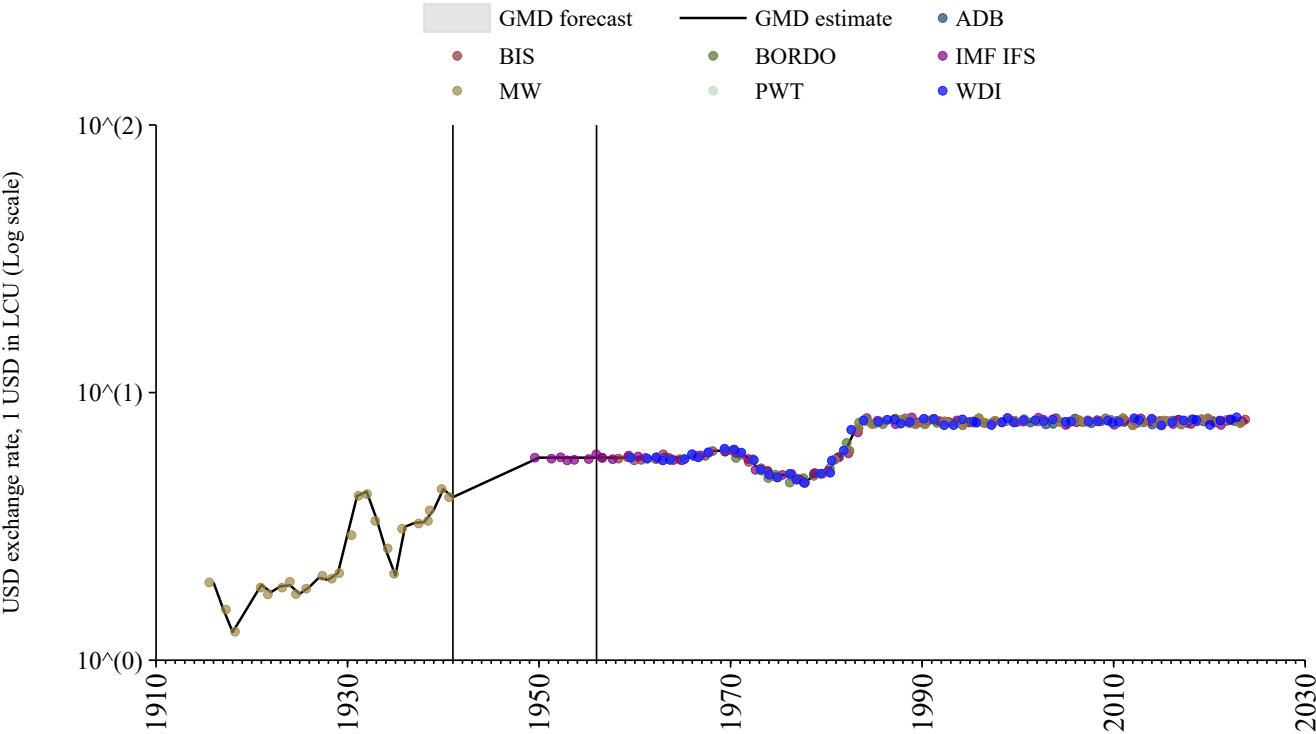
# Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Darvas (2021)</a>	1969 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100.4%)..
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1990 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">Darvas (2021)</a>	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100.2%)..
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 127.7%)..



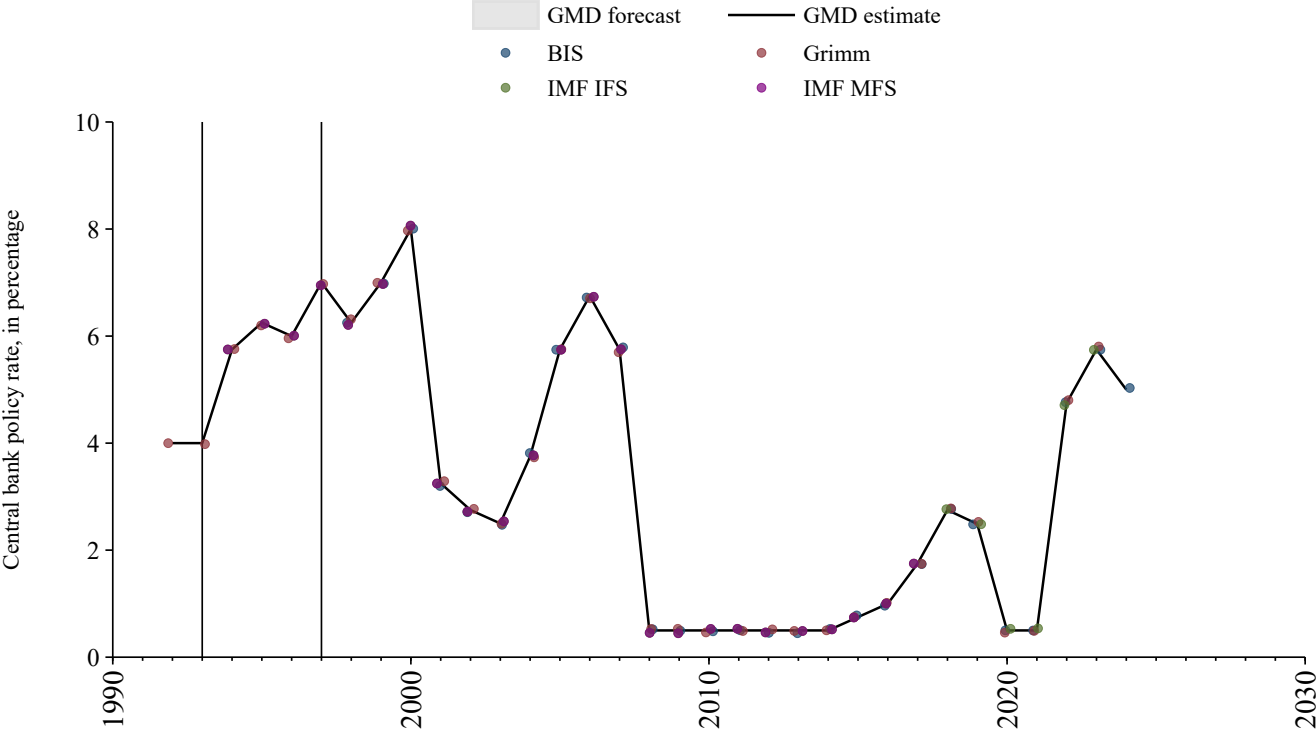
# USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Officer and Williamson (2024)</a>	1916 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	1942 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



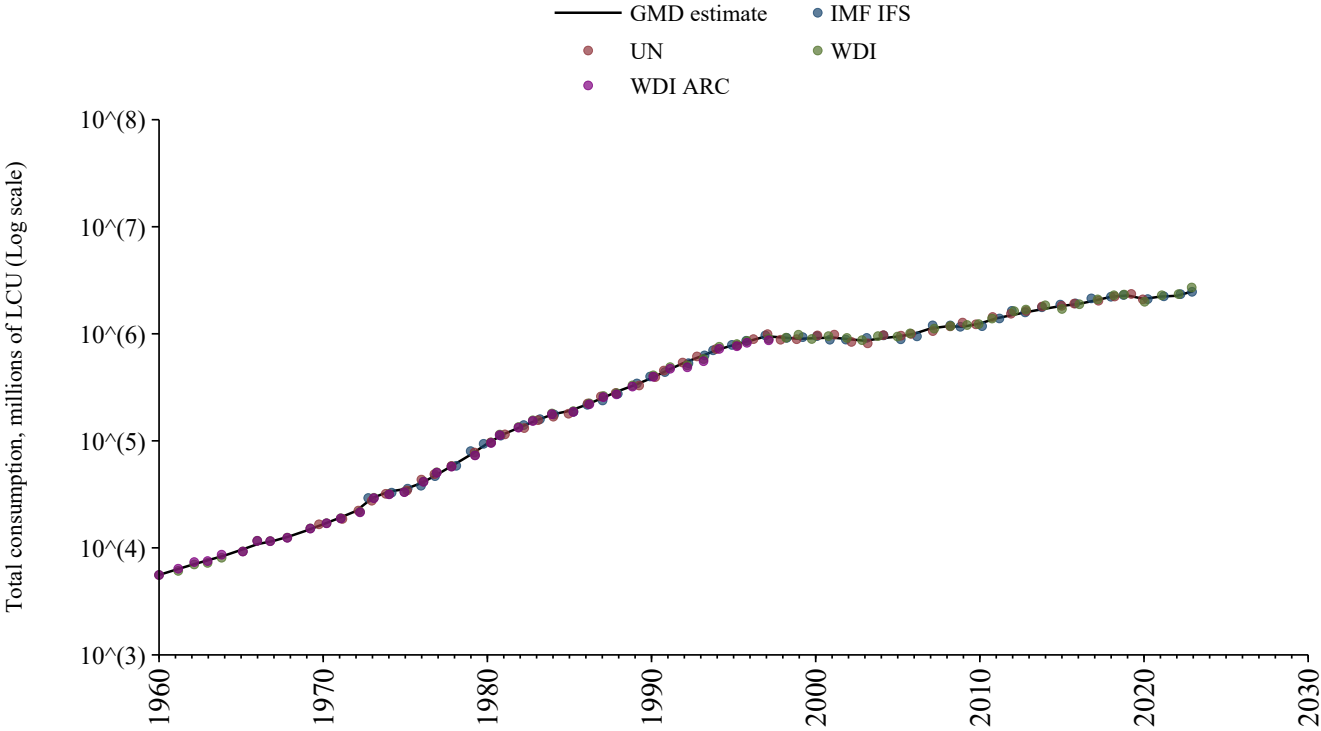
# Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1992 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1994 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1998 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



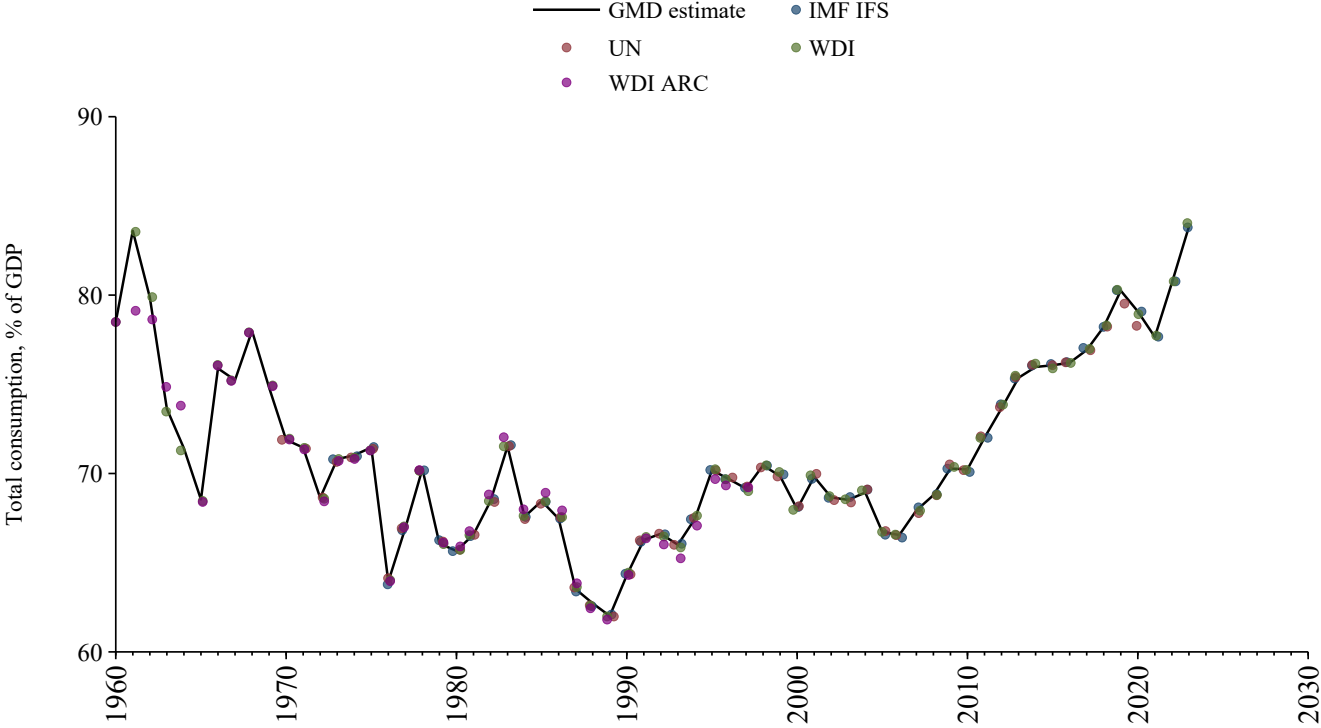
# Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



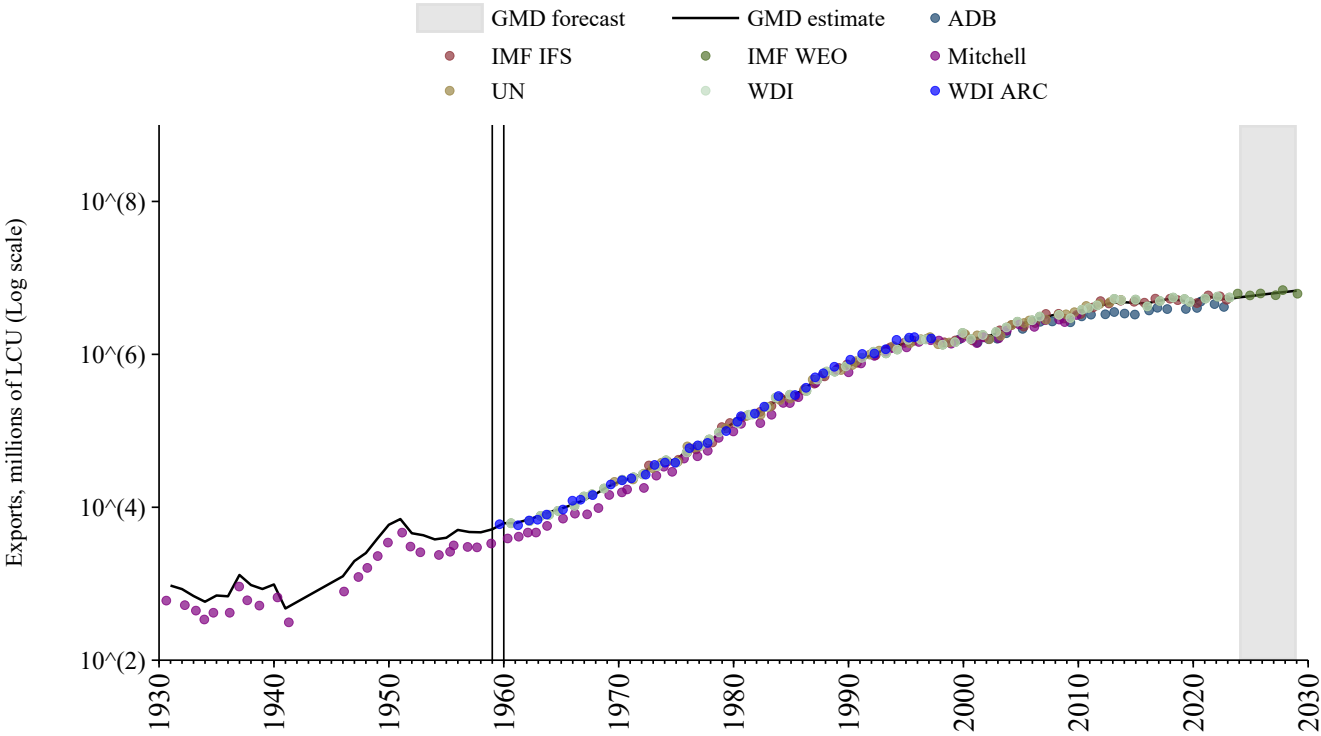
# Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



# Exports

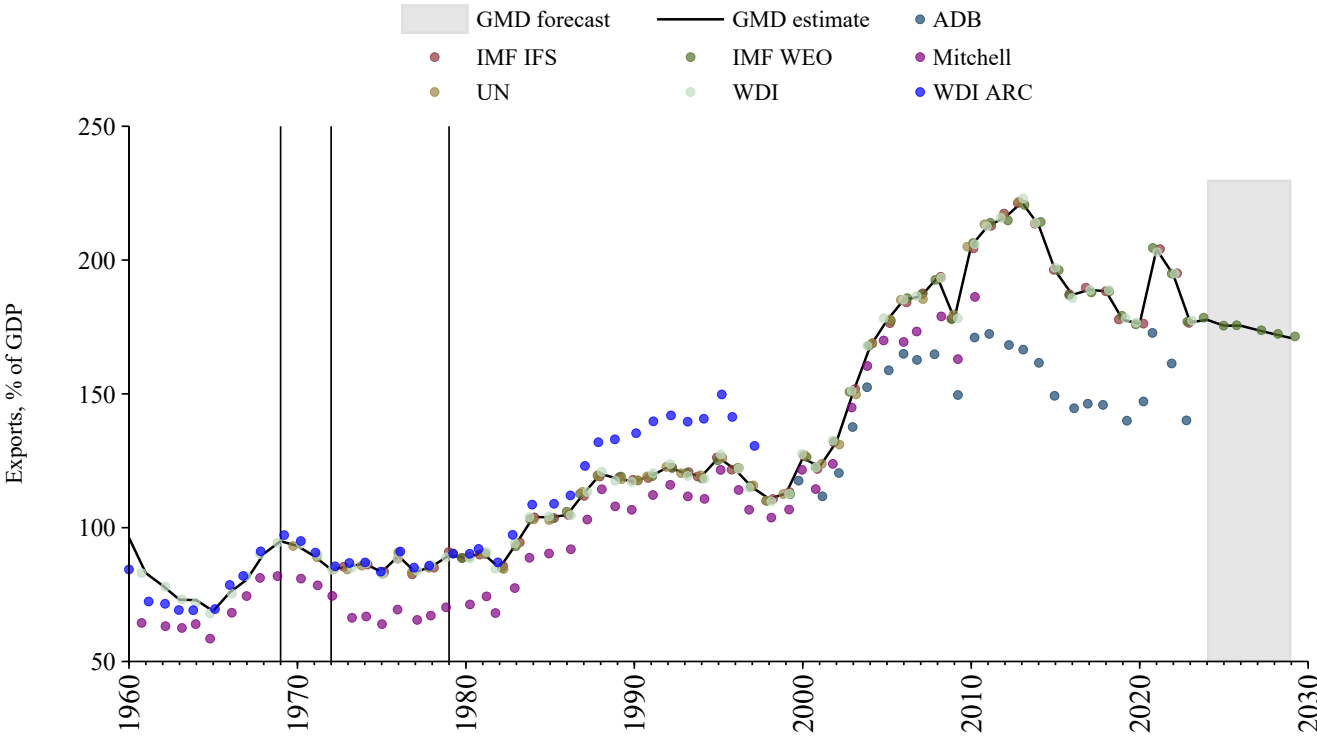
Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1931 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 157.3%)..
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 103.1%)..
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1961 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.





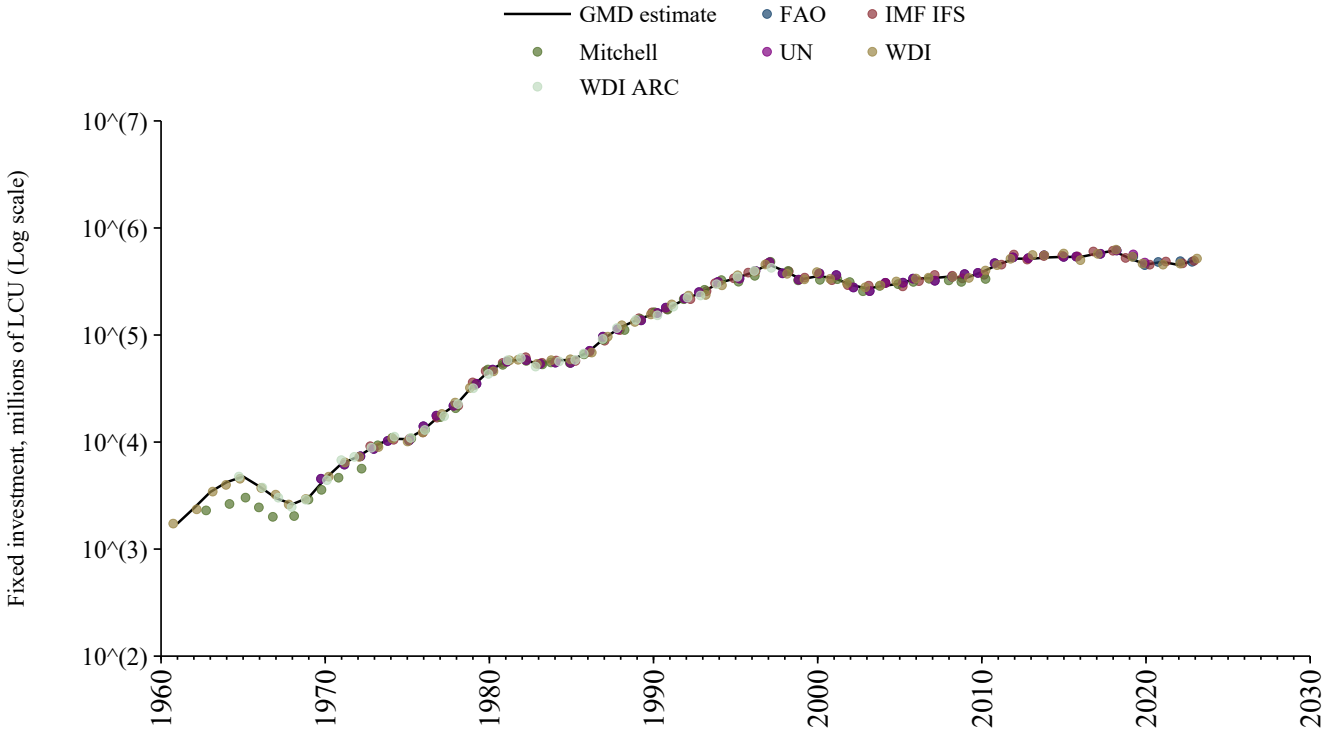
# Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 114.1%)..
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1961 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	1973 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



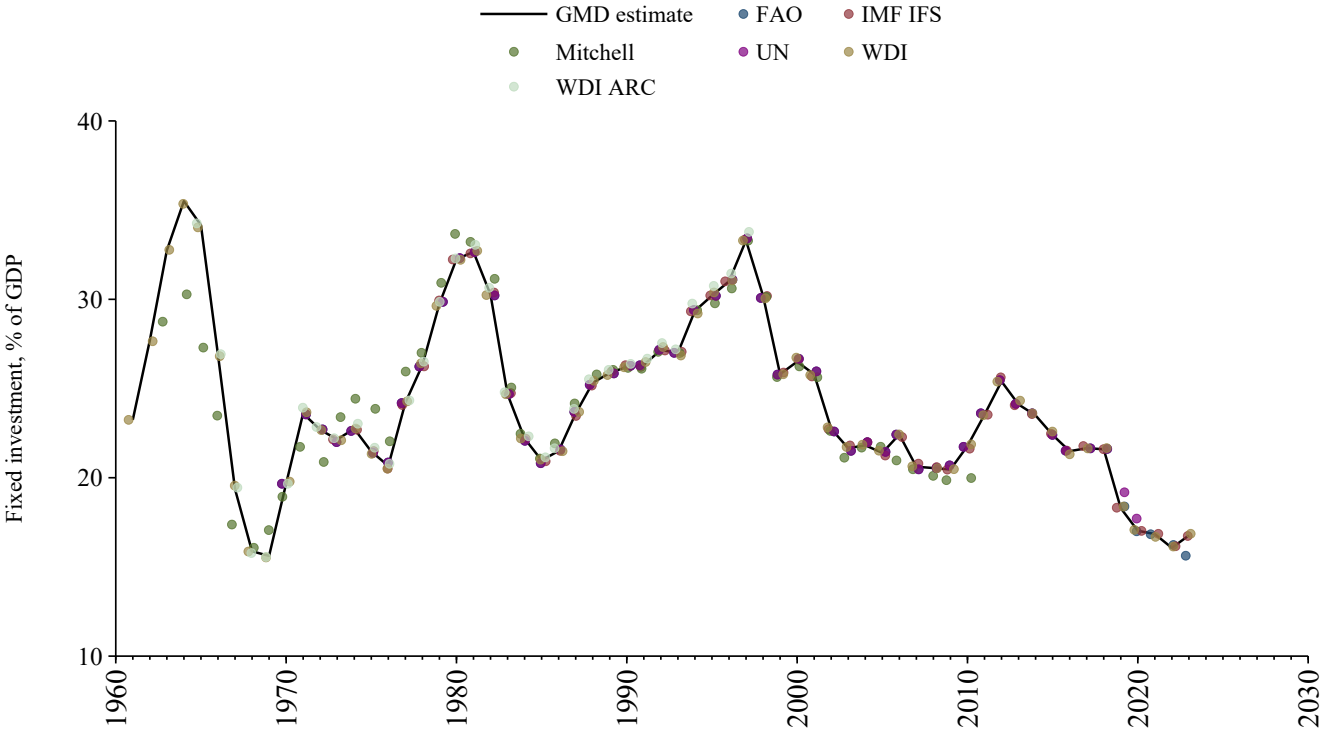
# Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



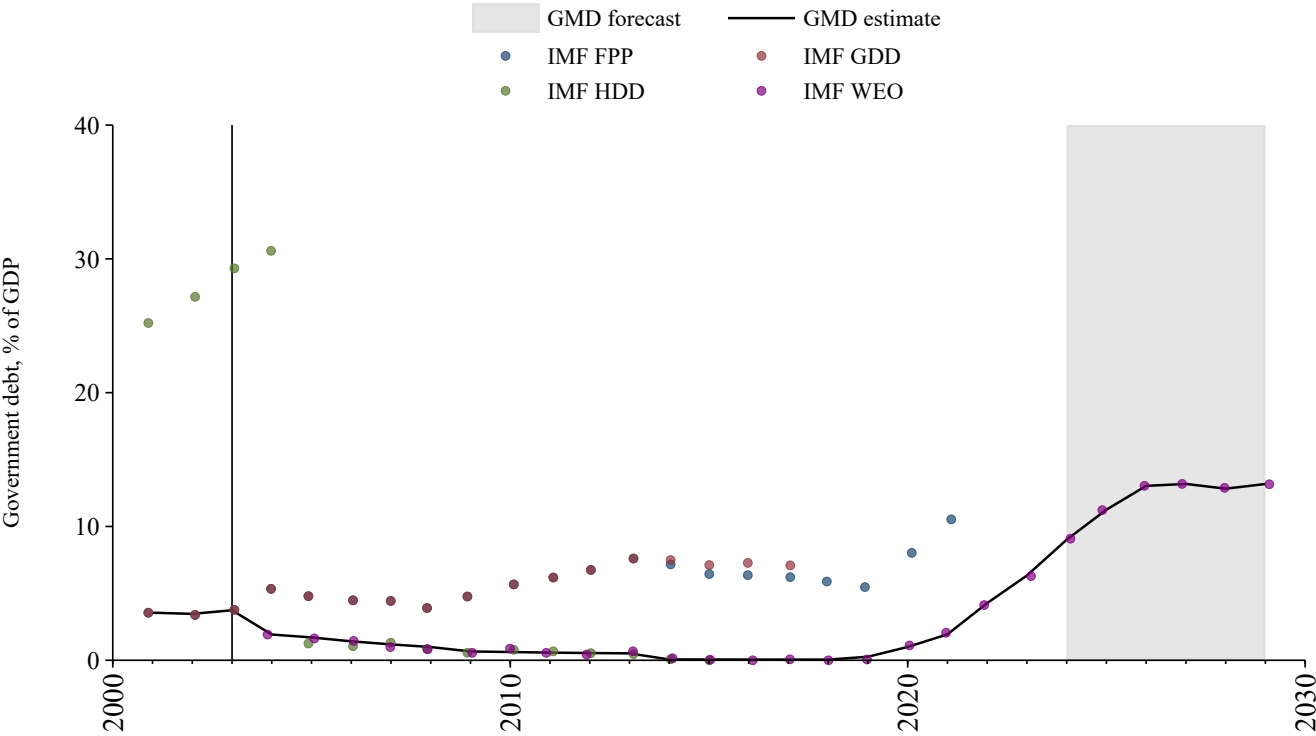
# Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



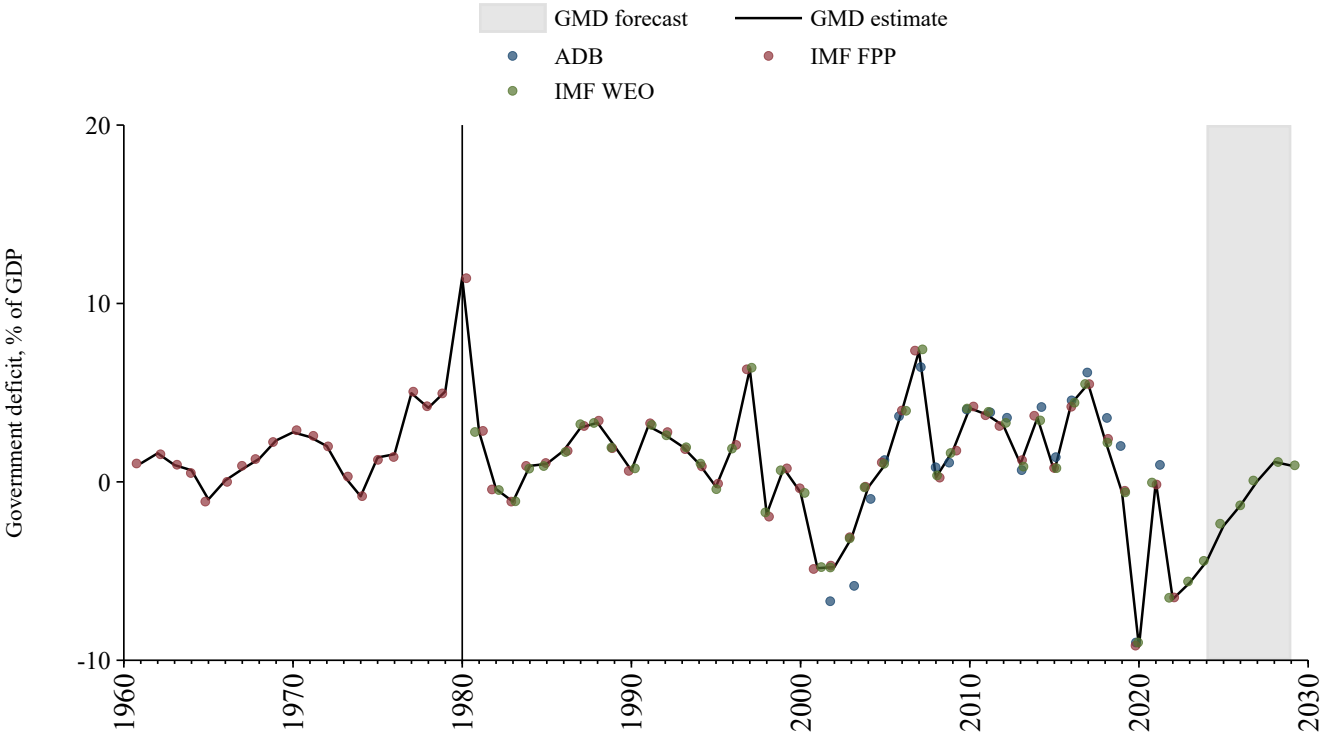
# Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	2001 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004. Data refers to central government.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2004 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



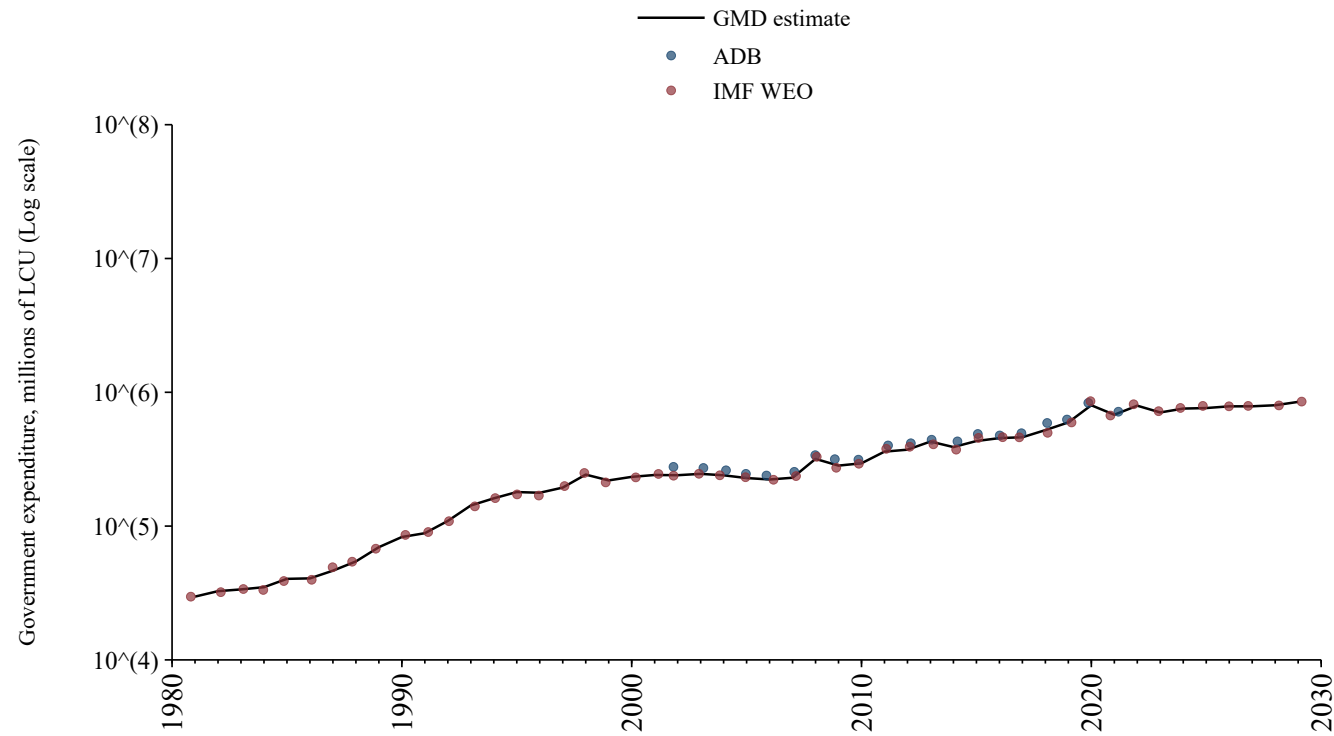
# Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1961 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1981 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



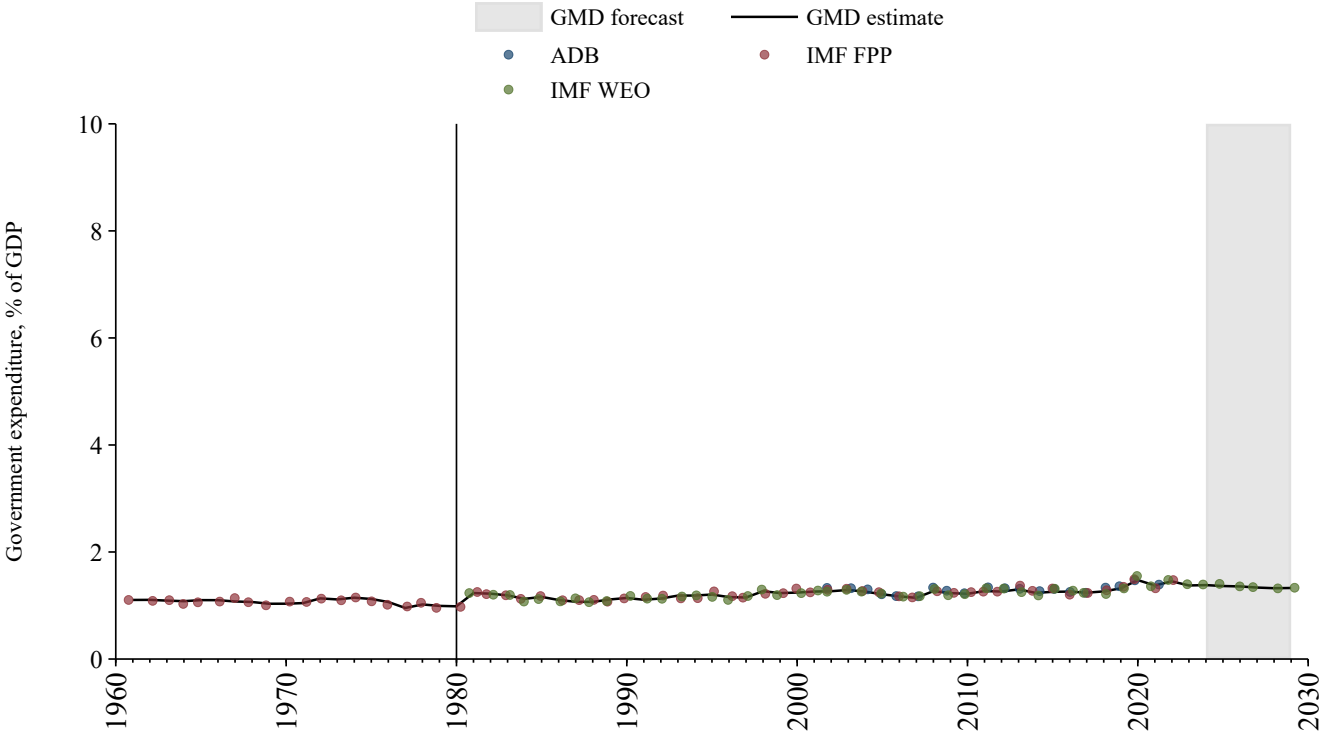
# Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1981 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



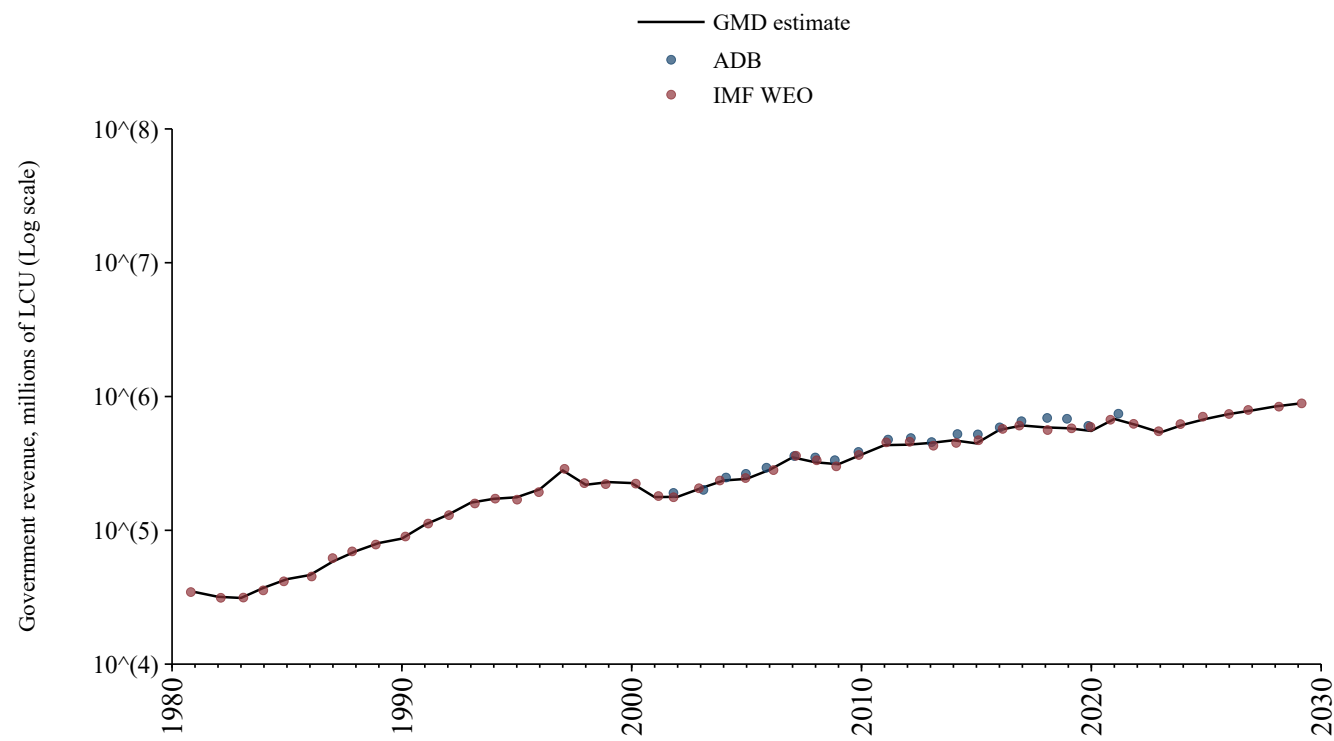
# Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1961 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981. Data refers to general government.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1981 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



# Government revenue

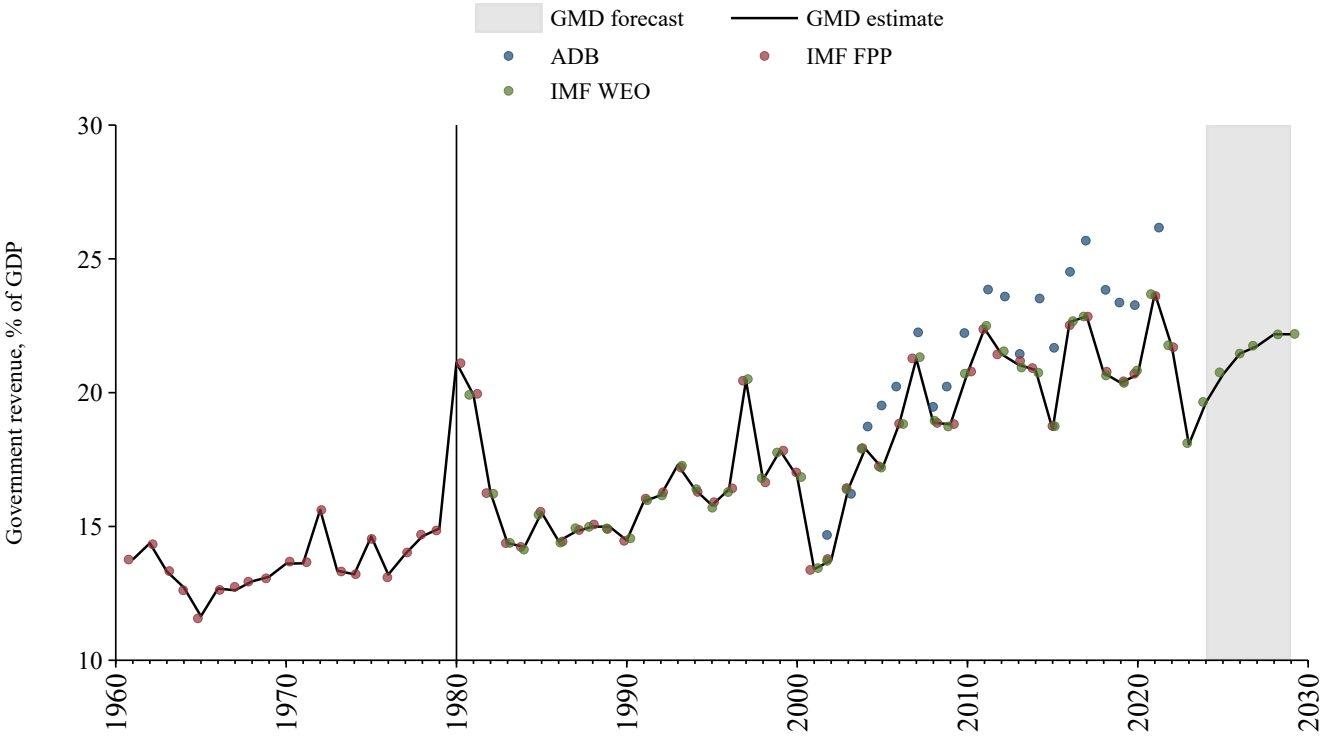
Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1981 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.





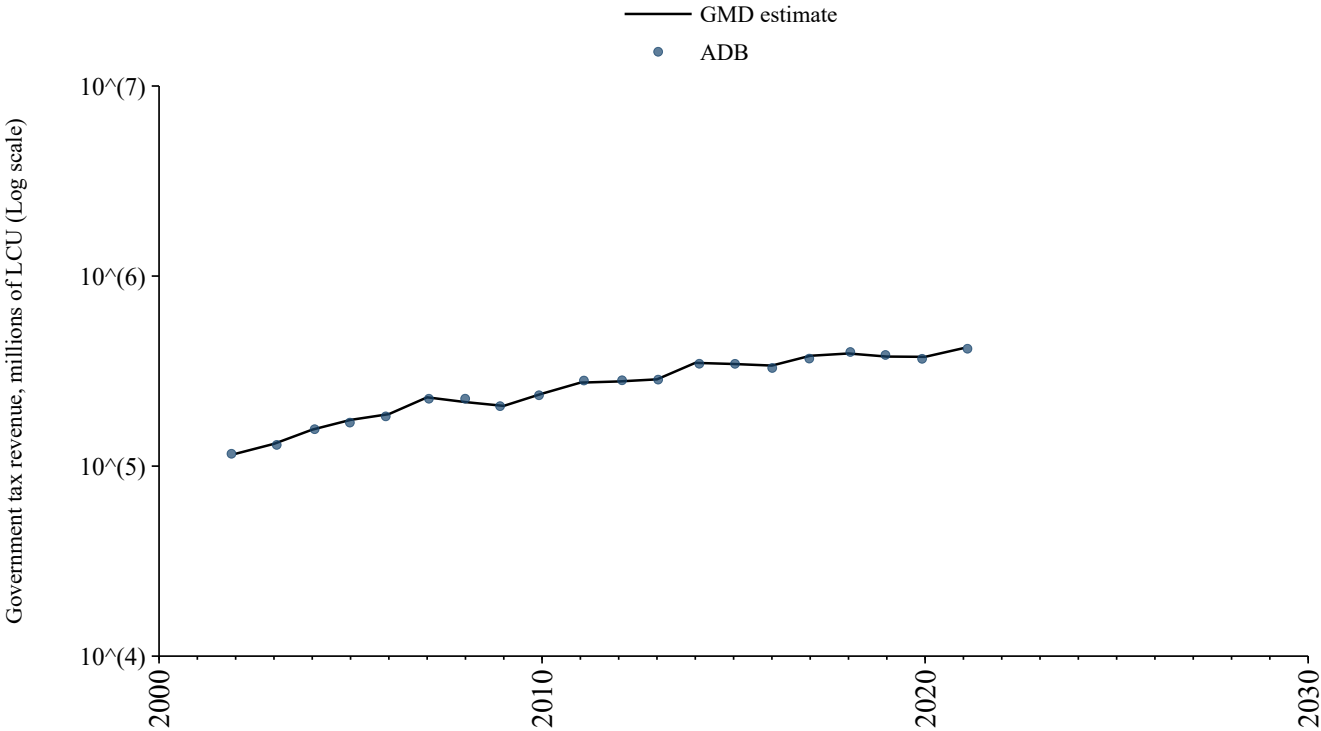
# Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1961 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981. Data refers to general government.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1981 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



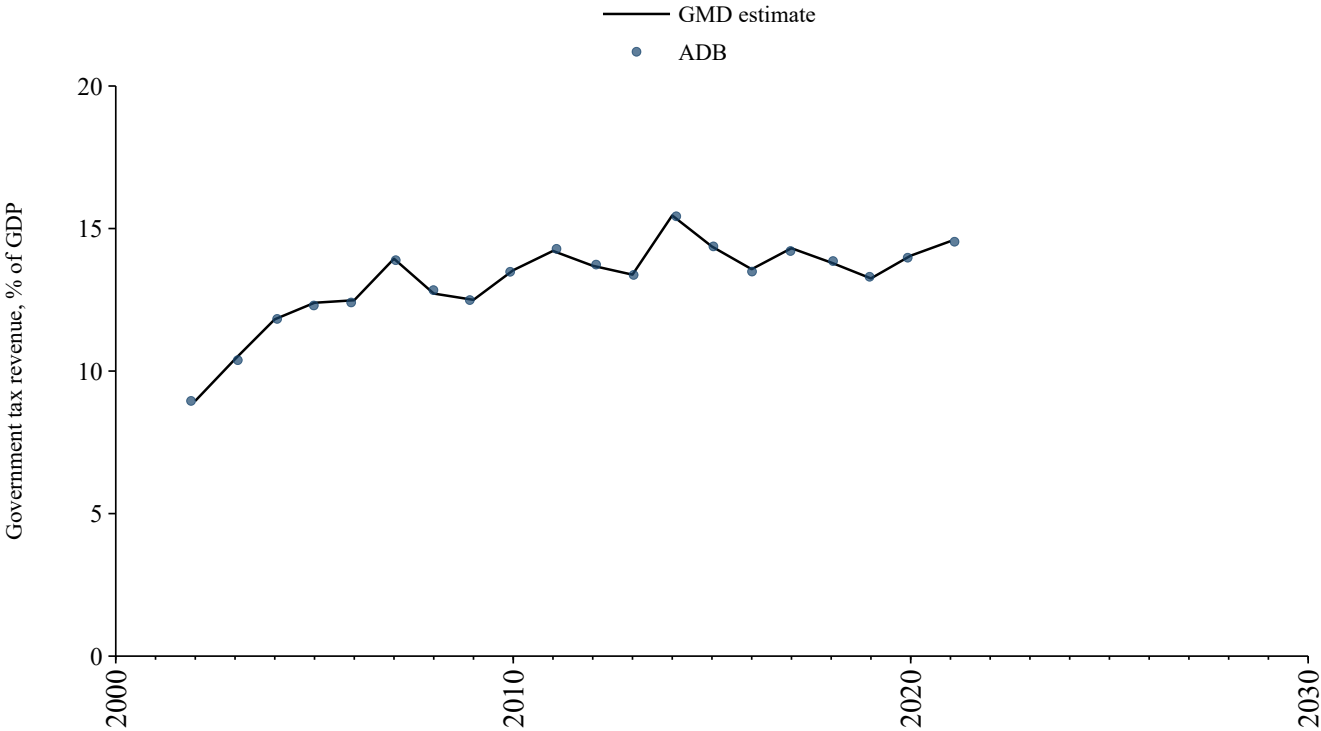
# Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2002 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



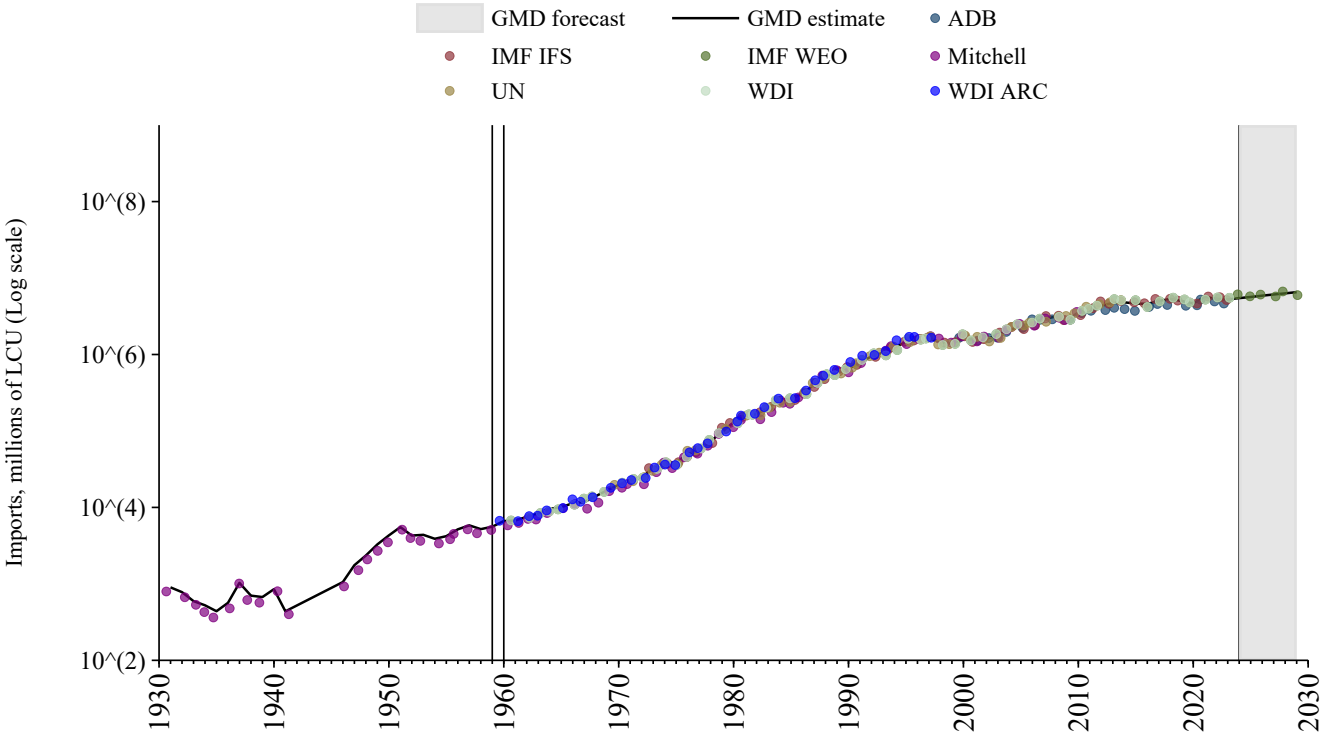
# Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2002 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



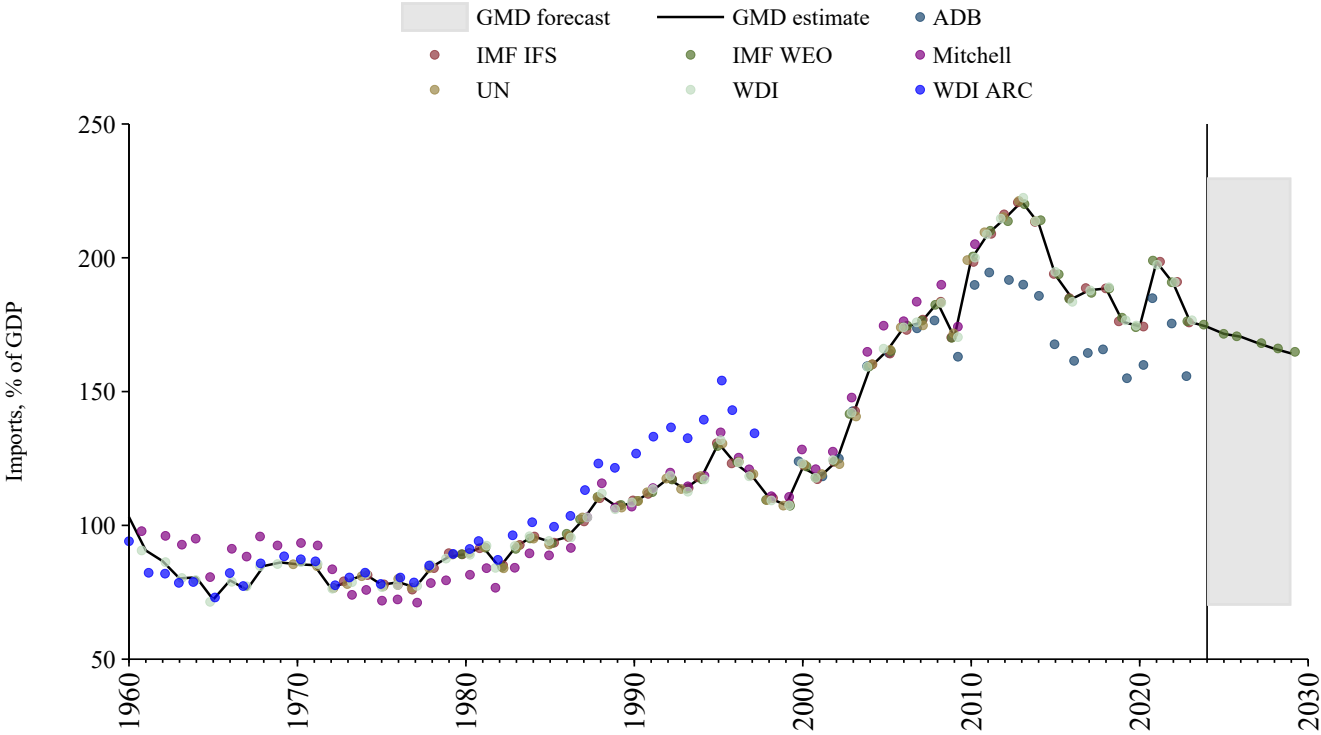
# Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1931 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 113.2%)..
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 99.1%)..
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



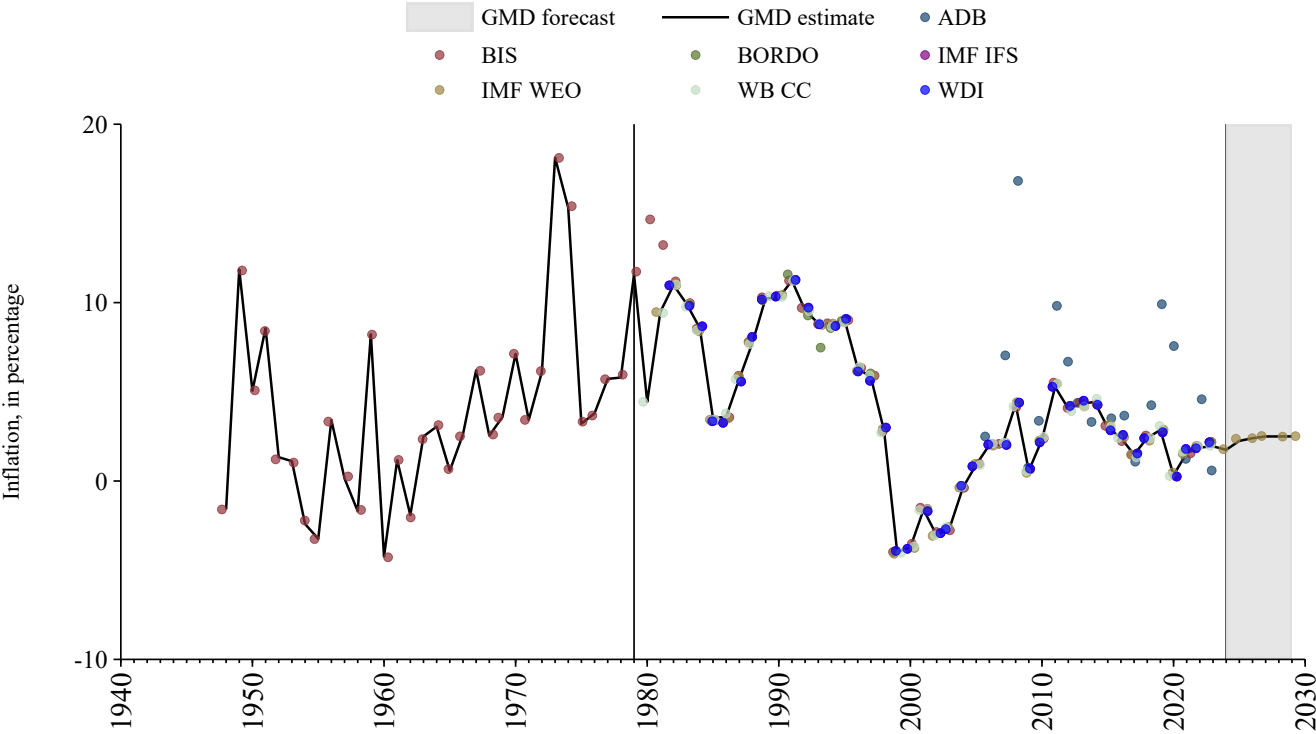
# Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 109.6%)..
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



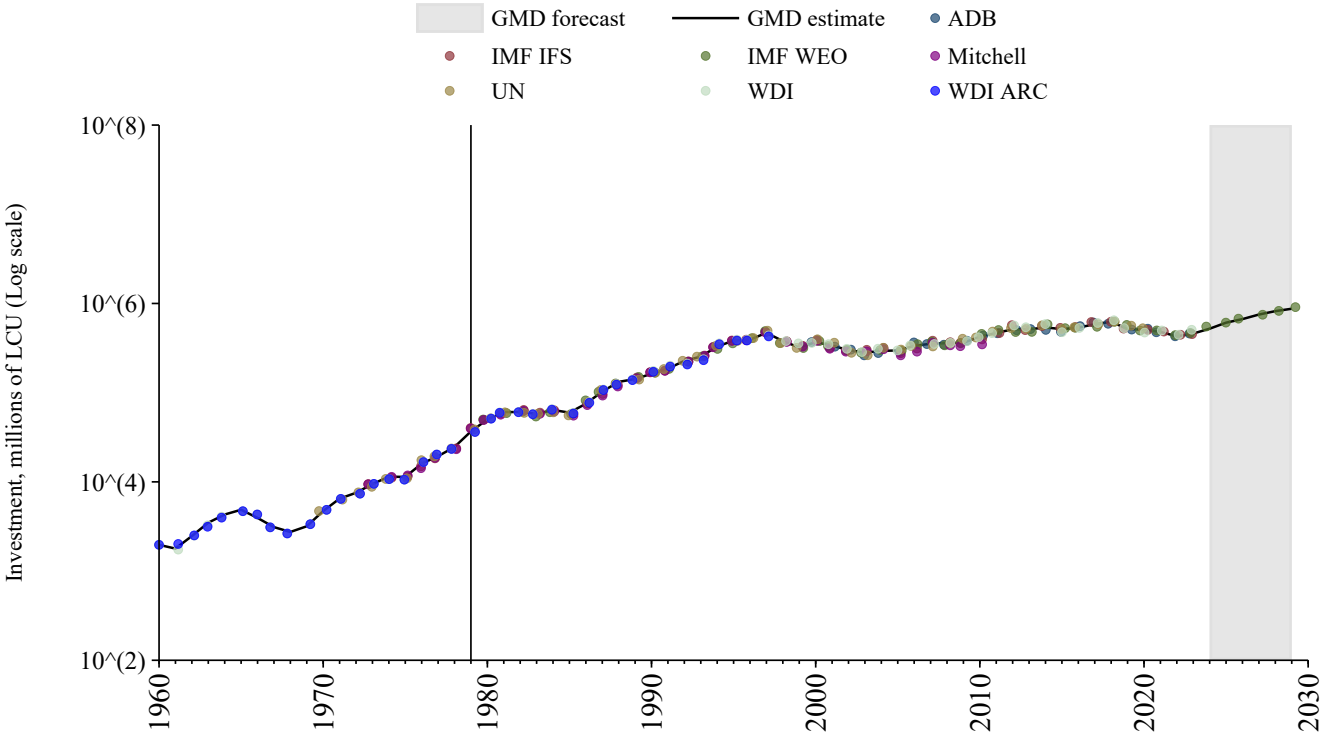
# Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1948 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



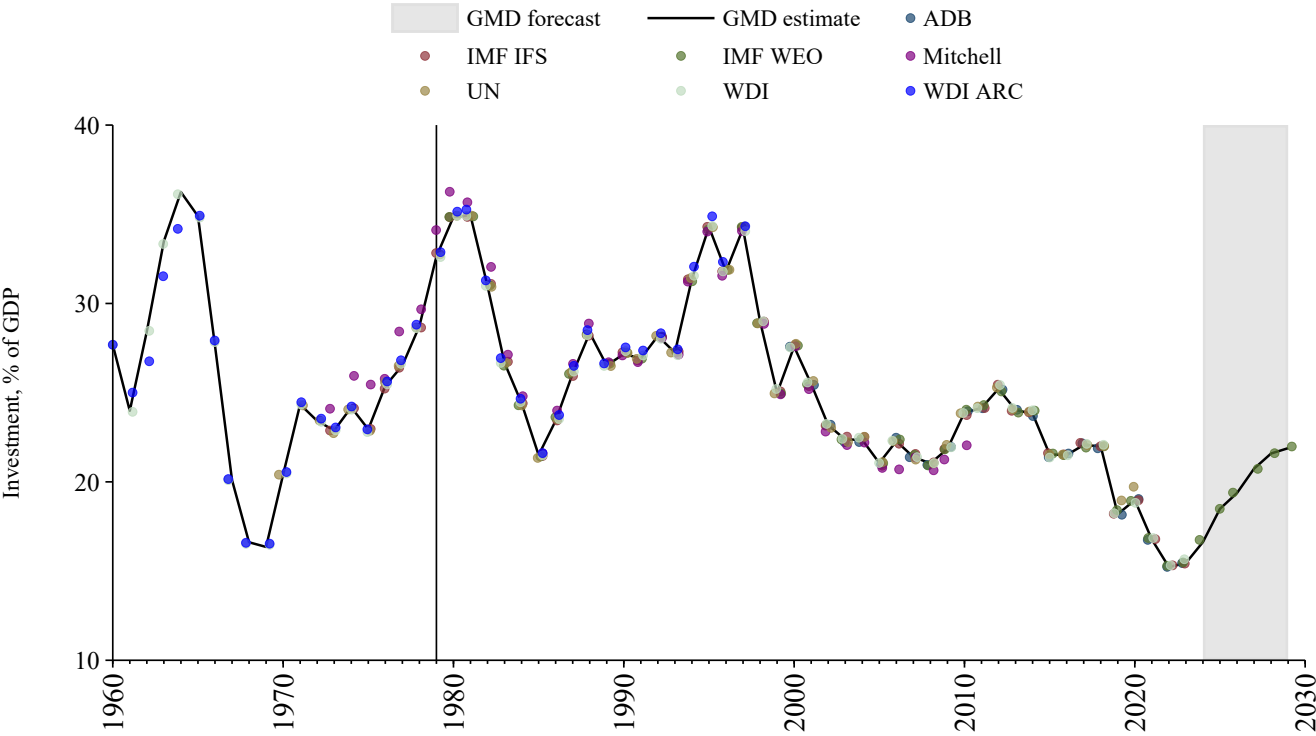
# Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



# Investment to GDP ratio

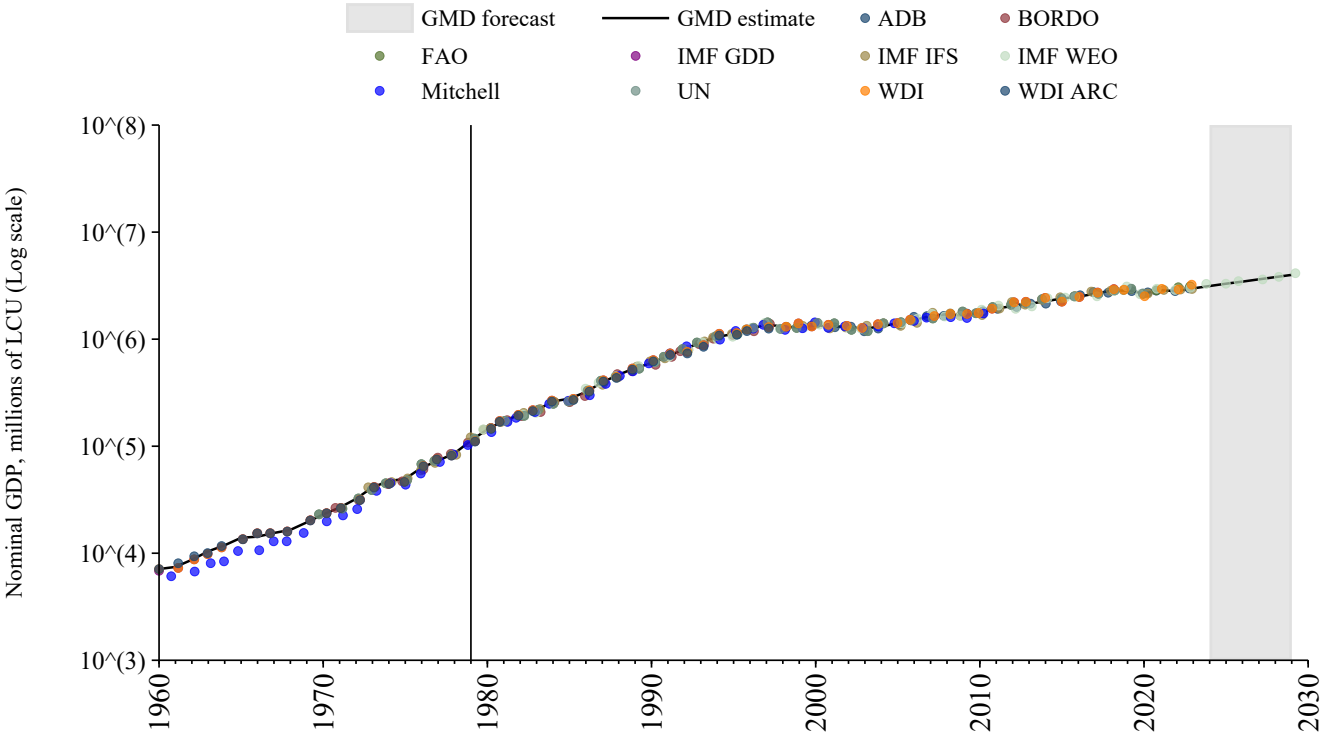
Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.





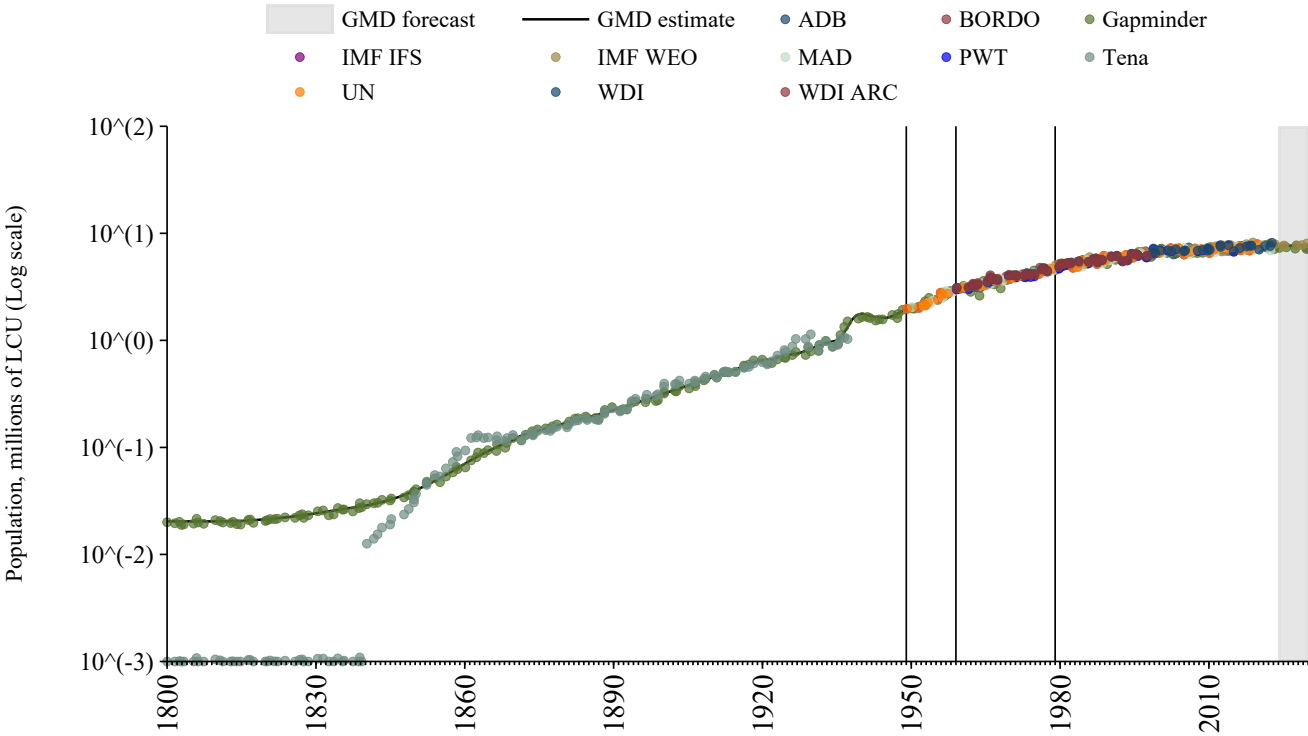
# Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



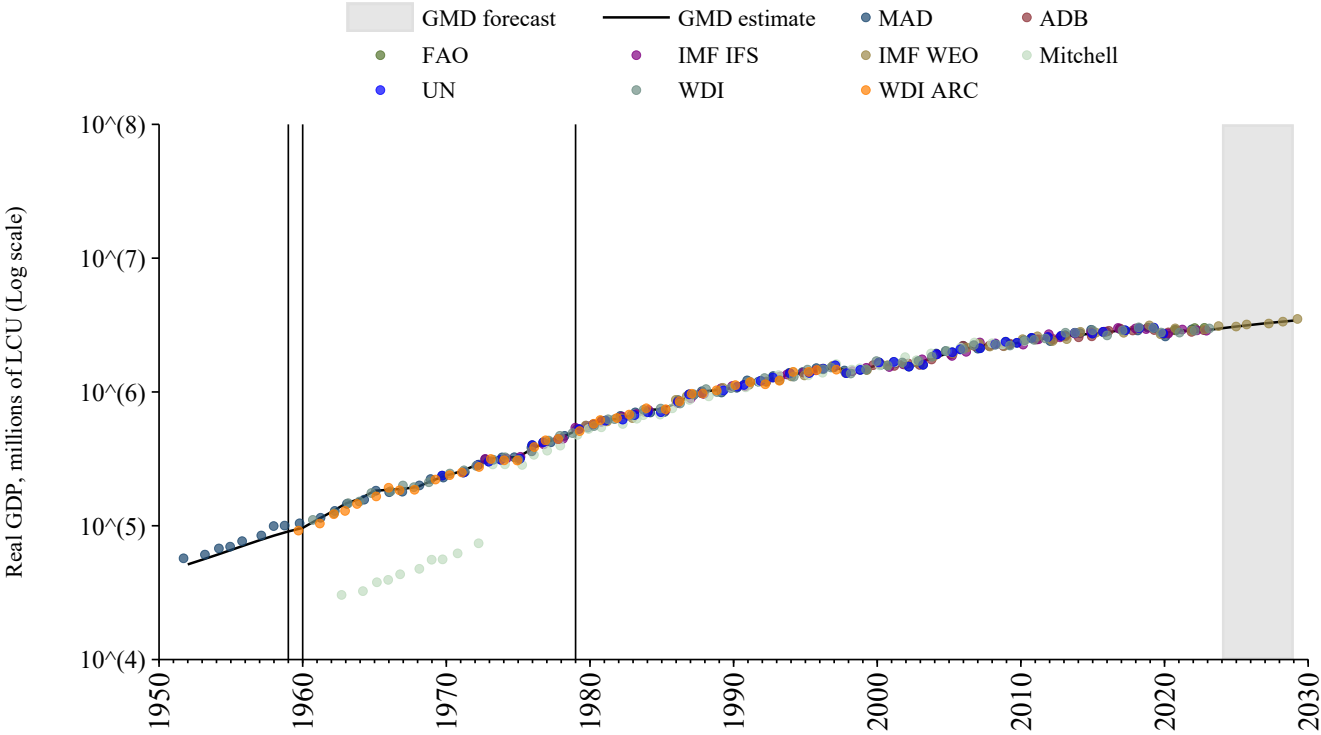
# Population

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Gapminder (2024)</a>	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.9%)..
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.2%)..
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.9%)..
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">Gapminder (2024)</a>	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 106.5%)..



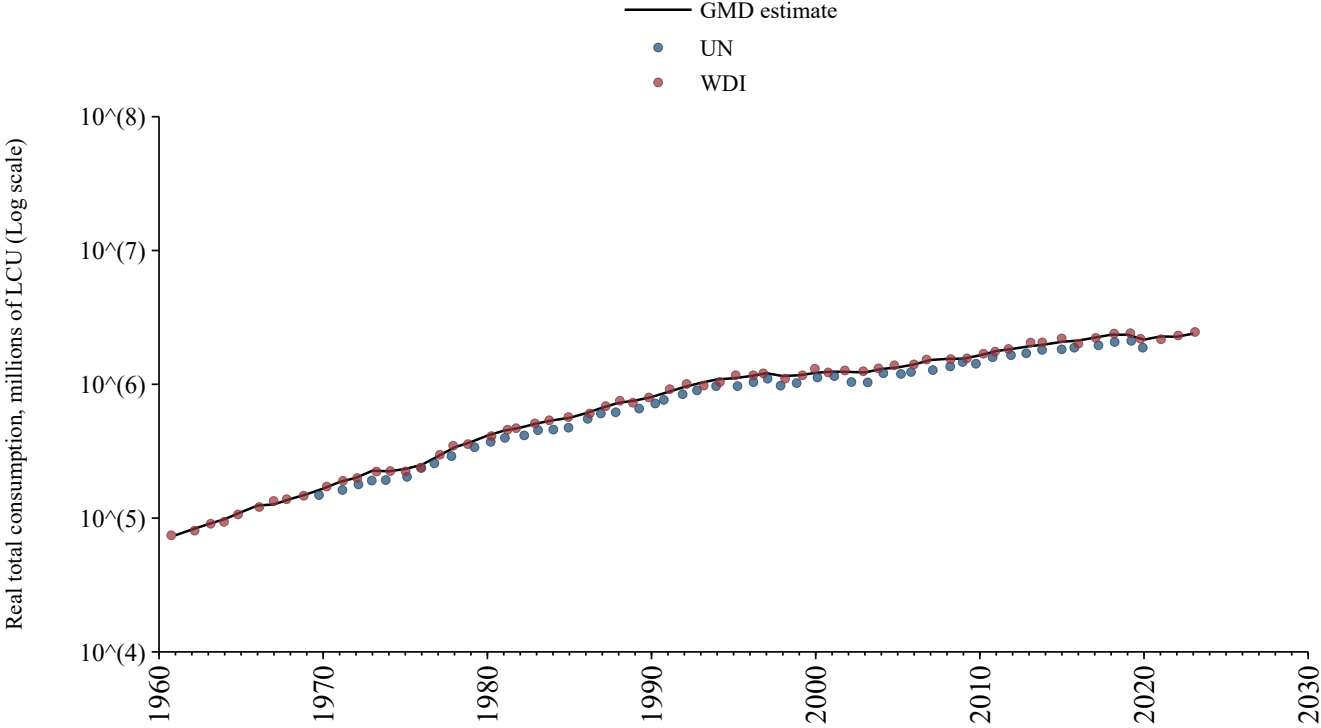
# Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bolt et al. (2018)</a>	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 90%)..
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 104.7%)..
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1961 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.1%)..
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



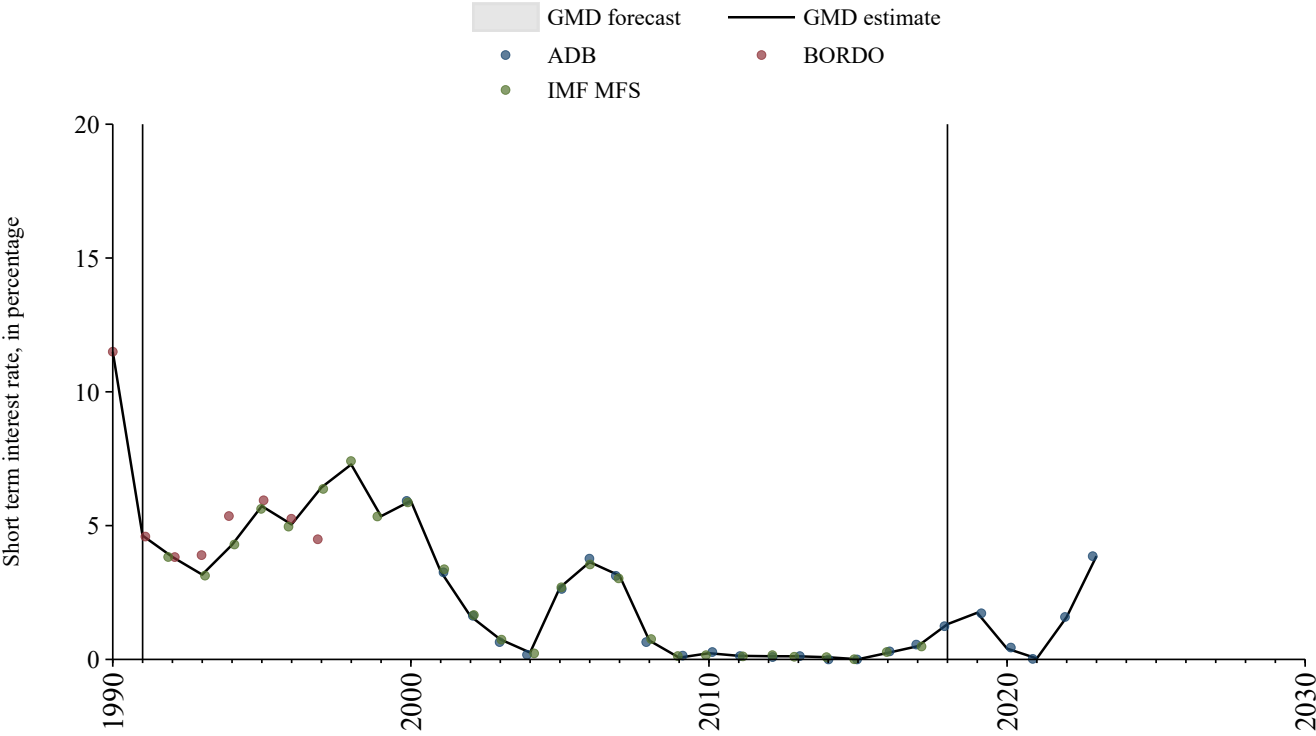
# Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



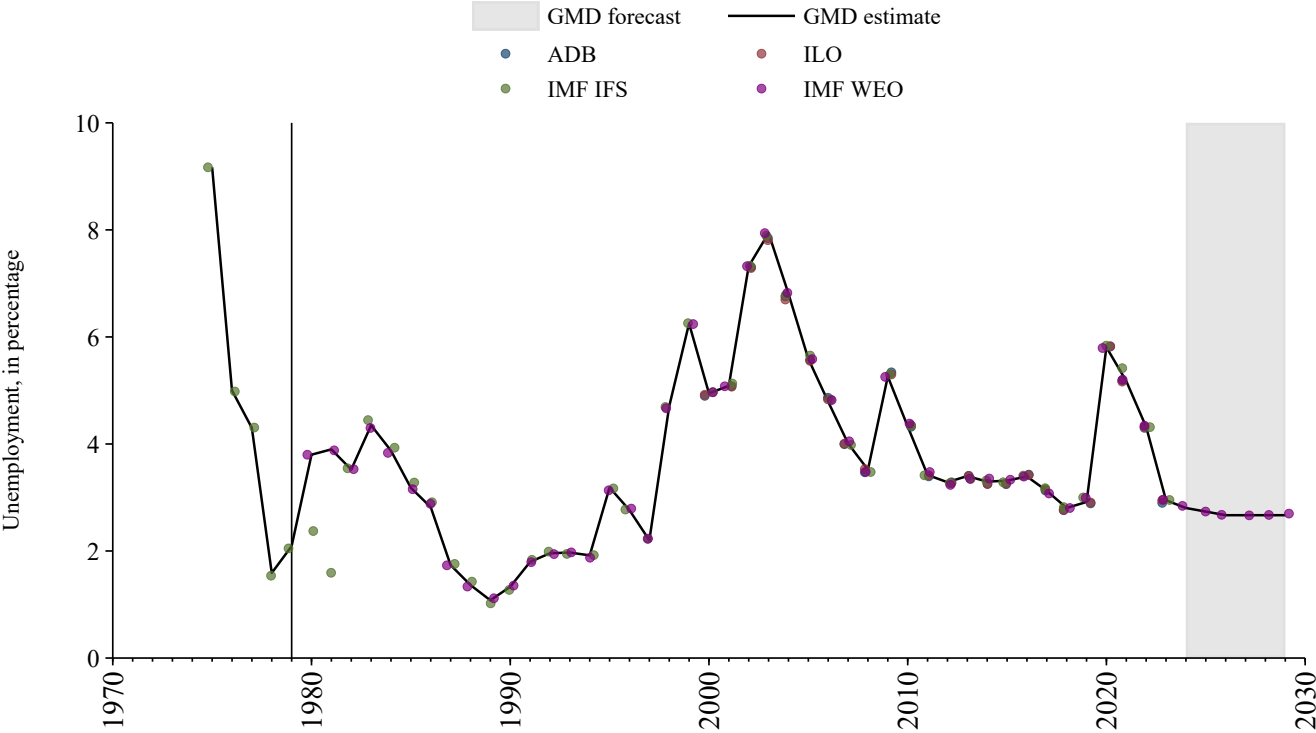
# Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bordo et al. (2001)</a>	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1992 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2018 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



# Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



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