

Long-term Interest Rate

January 28, 2025

Contents

Angola	4
Argentina	5
Armenia	6
Australia	7
Austria	8
Bangladesh	9
Belgium	10
Benin	11
Botswana	12
Brazil	13
Bulgaria	14
Burkina Faso	15
Canada	16
Chile	17
China	18
Colombia	19
Costa Rica	20
Croatia	21
Cyprus	22

Czech Republic	23
Denmark	24
Estonia	25
Ethiopia	26
Fiji	27
Finland	28
France	29
Germany	30
Ghana	31
Greece	32
Hungary	33
Iceland	34
India	35
Indonesia	36
Ireland	37
Israel	38
Italy	39
Ivory Coast	40
Japan	41
Kyrgyzstan	42

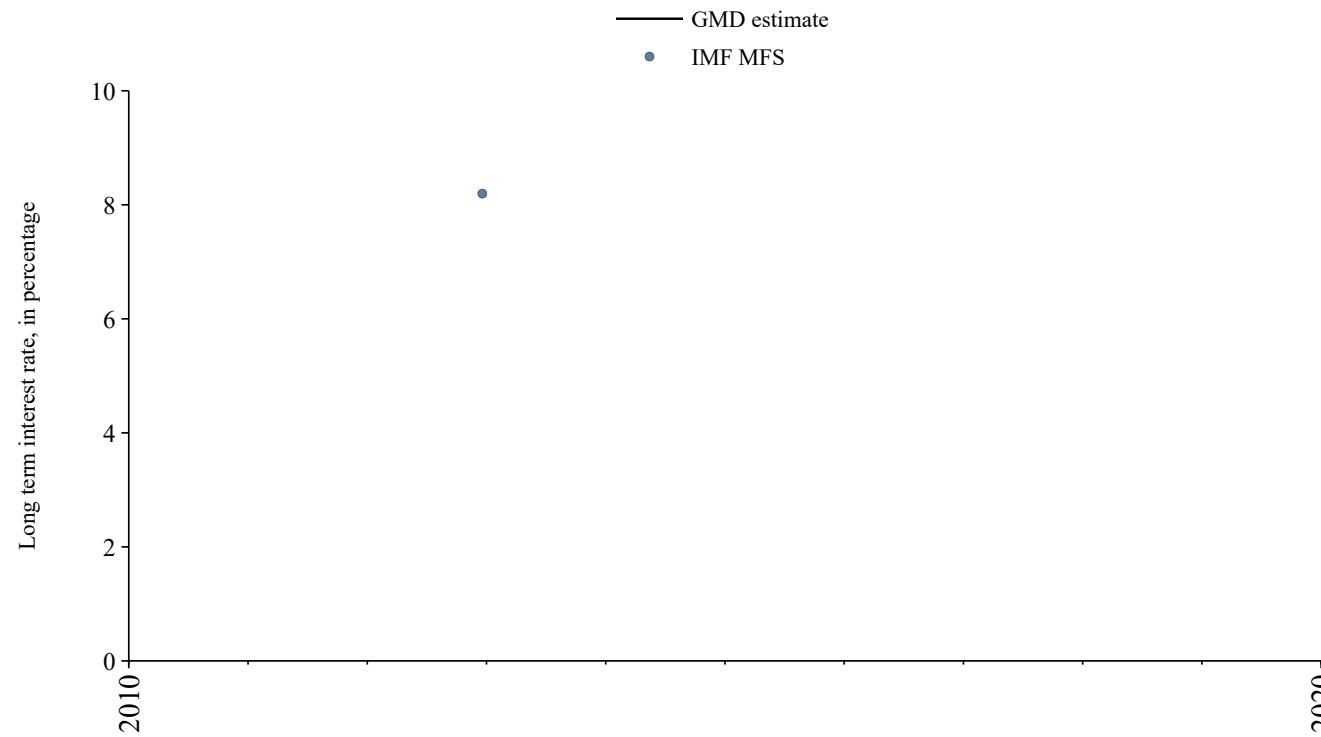
Latvia	43
Lithuania	44
Luxembourg	45
Malaysia	46
Mali	47
Malta	48
Mauritius	49
Mexico	50
Moldova	51
Morocco	52
Myanmar	53
Nepal	54
Netherlands	55
Netherlands Antilles	56
New Zealand	57
Niger	58
Norway	59
Pakistan	60
Papua New Guinea	61
Peru	62

Philippines	63
Poland	64
Portugal	65
Romania	66
Russian Federation	67
Senegal	68
Seychelles	69
Singapore	70
Slovakia	71
Slovenia	72
South Africa	73
South Korea	74
Spain	75
Sri Lanka	76
Sweden	77
Switzerland	78
Thailand	79
Togo	80
Turkey	81
United Kingdom	82

United States	83
Uruguay	84
Venezuela	85
Solomon Islands	86
Vanuatu	87
References	88

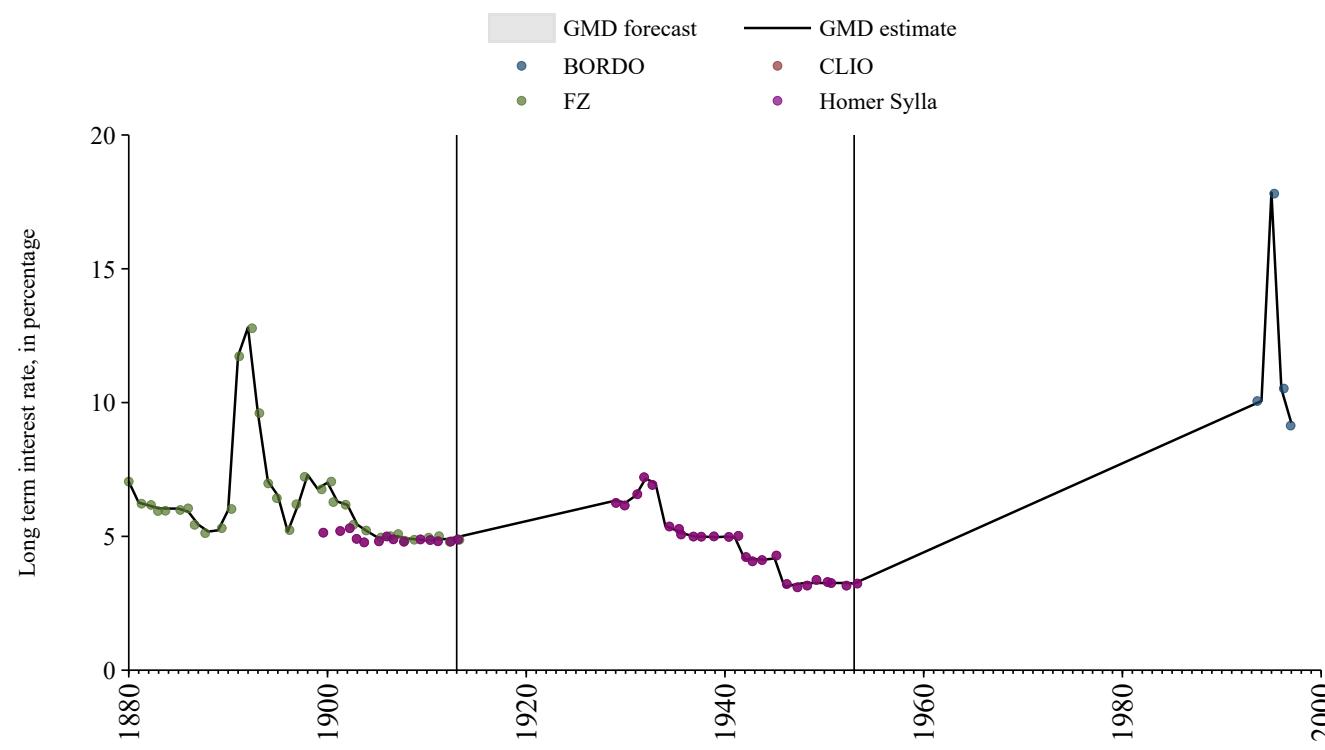
Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014



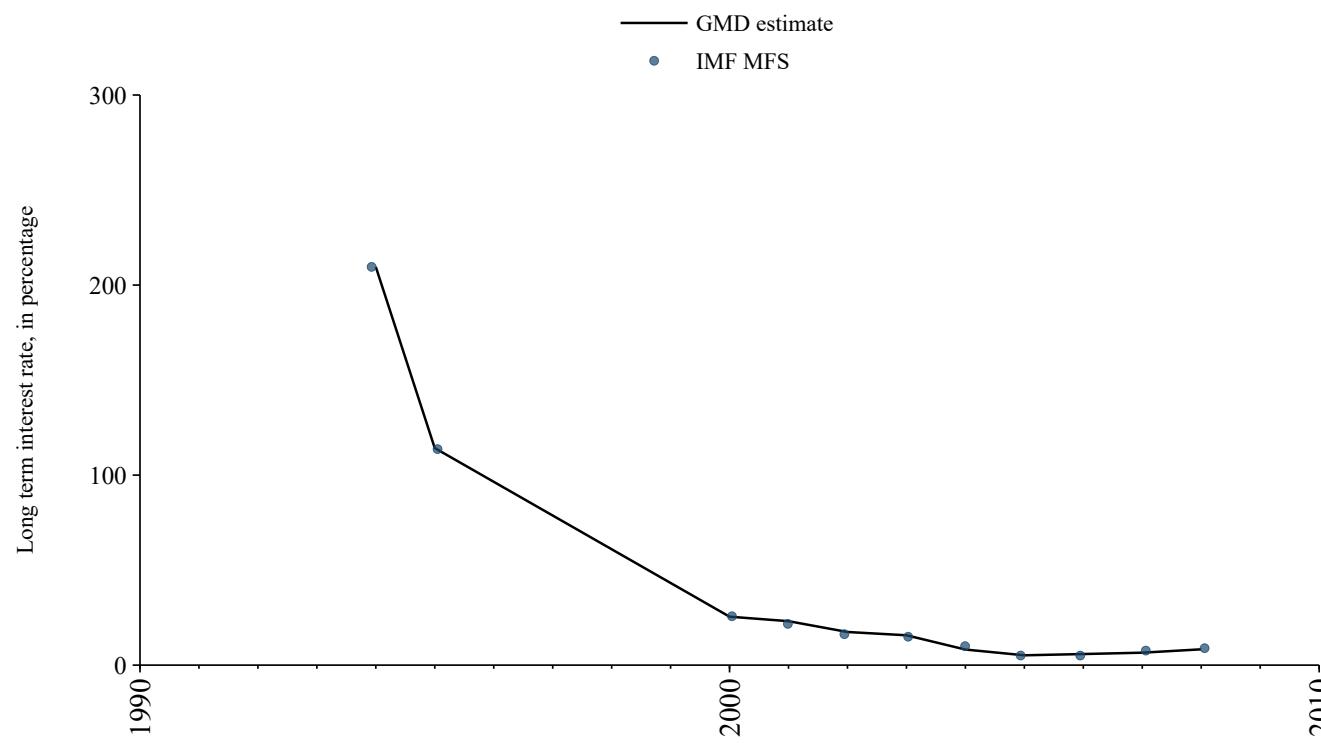
Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1880 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1914 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954
Bordo et al. (2001)	1954 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998



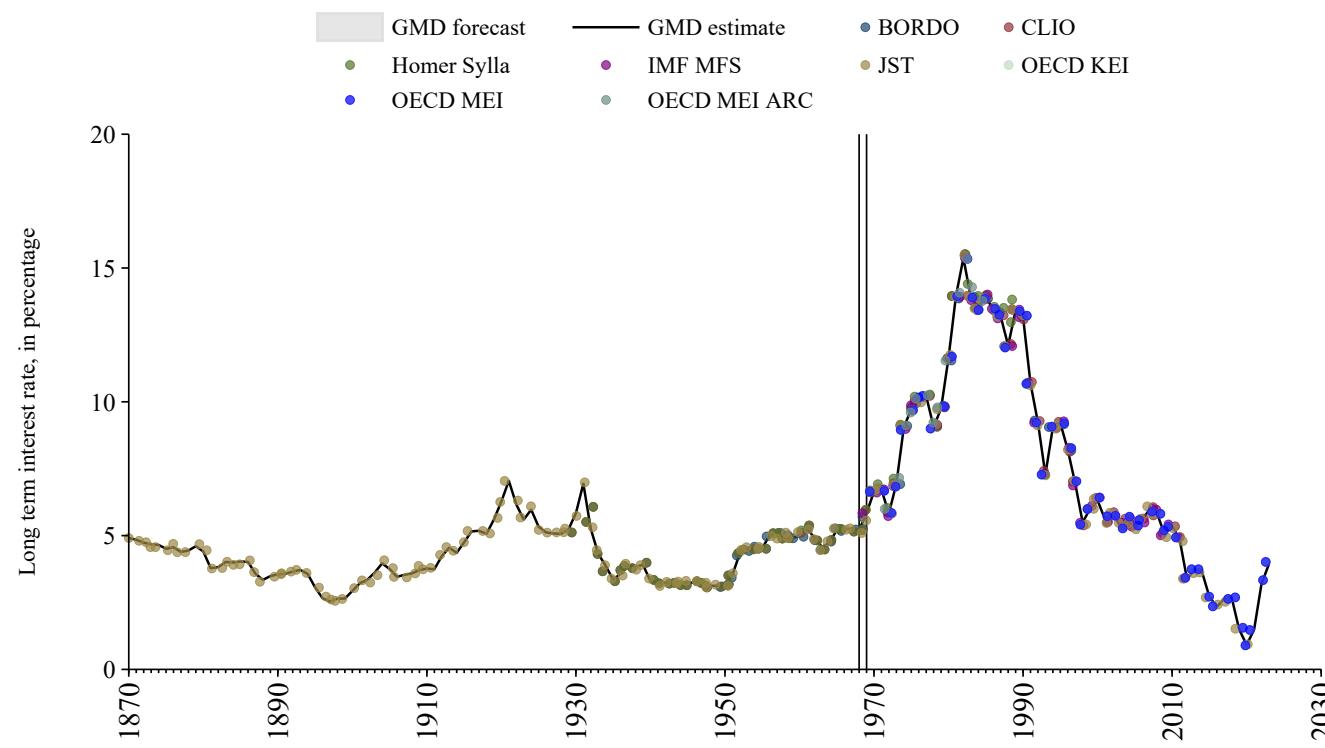
Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1994 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



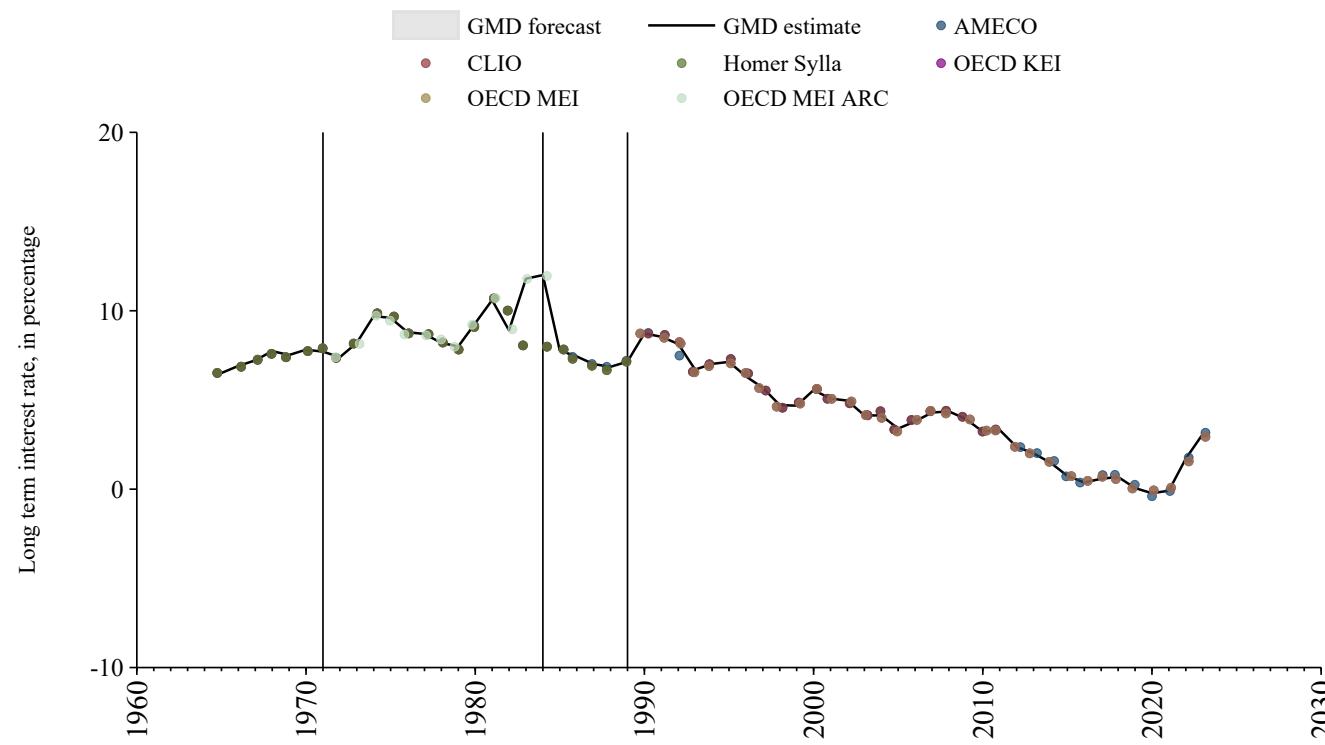
Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
OECD (2024a)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



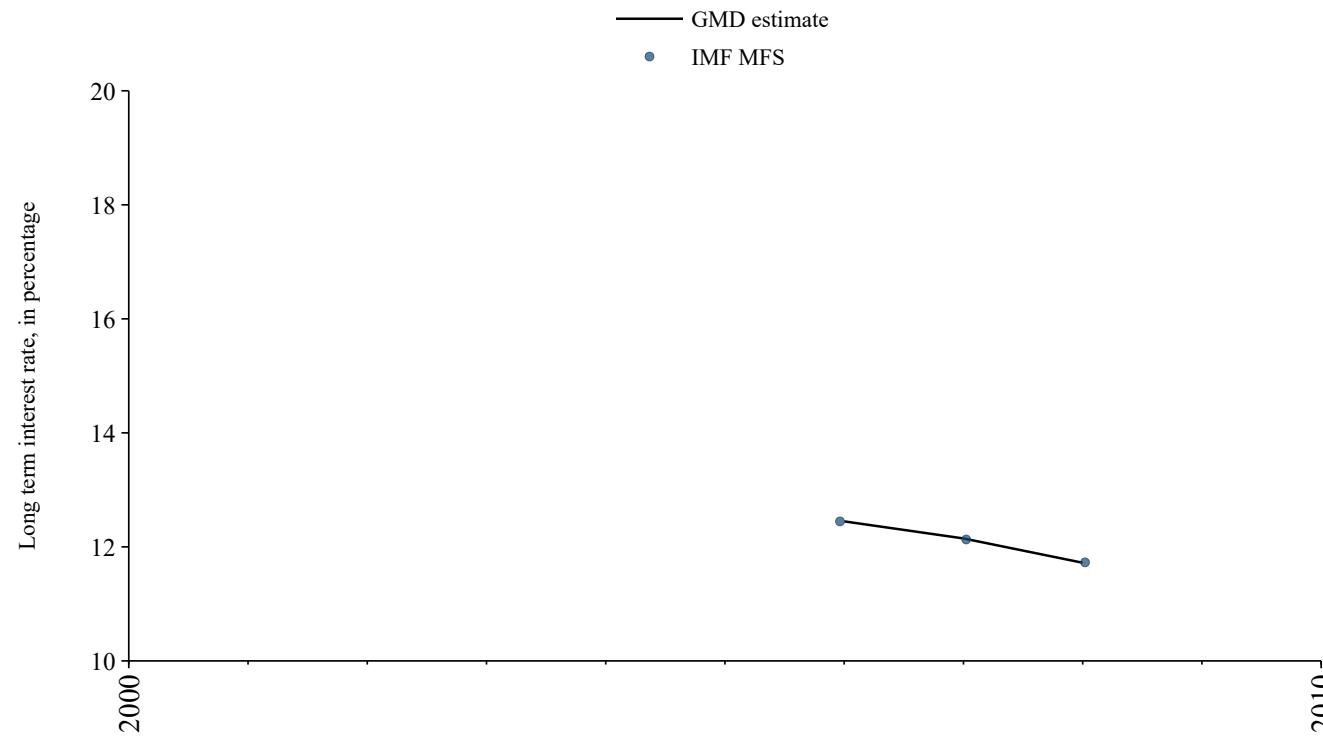
Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1965 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
OECD (2024b)	1972 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
European Commission (2024)	1985 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
OECD (2024a)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



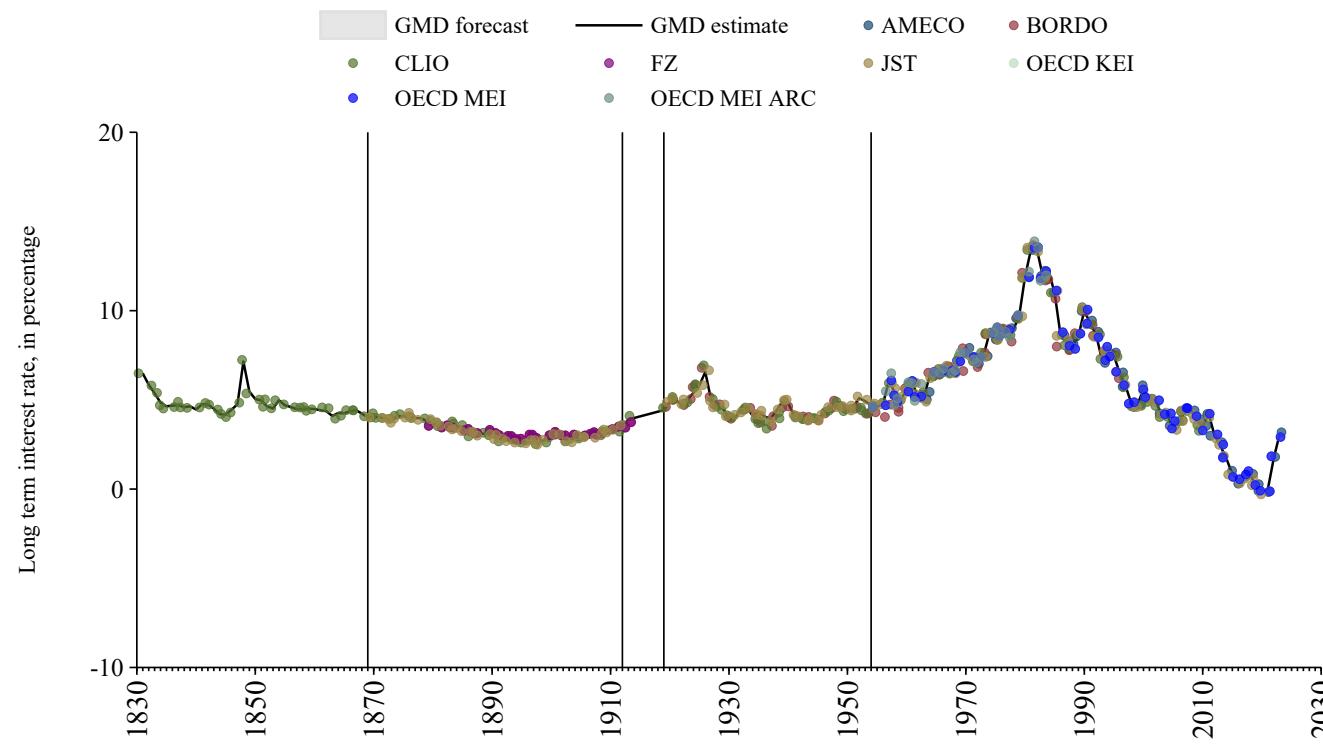
Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2006 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



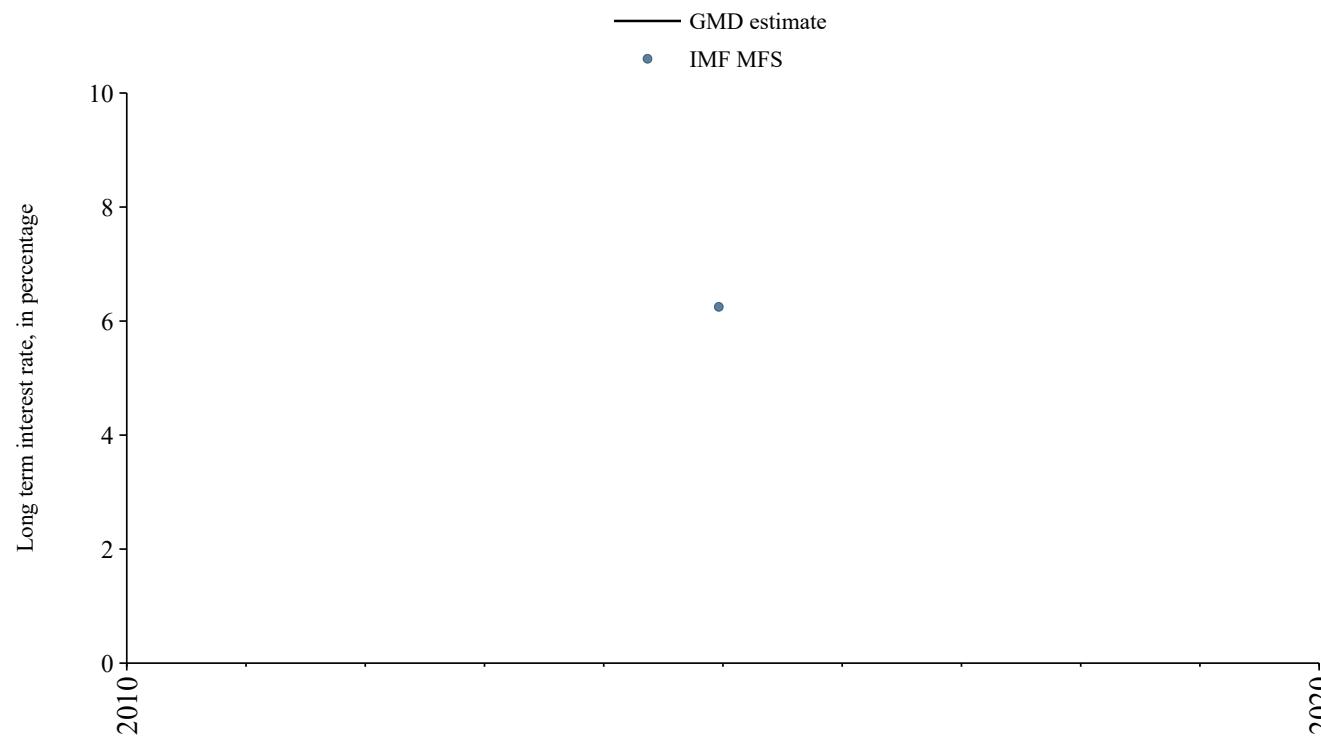
Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1831 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913
Bordo et al. (2001)	1913 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920
Jordà et al. (2017)	1920 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955
OECD (2024a)	1955 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



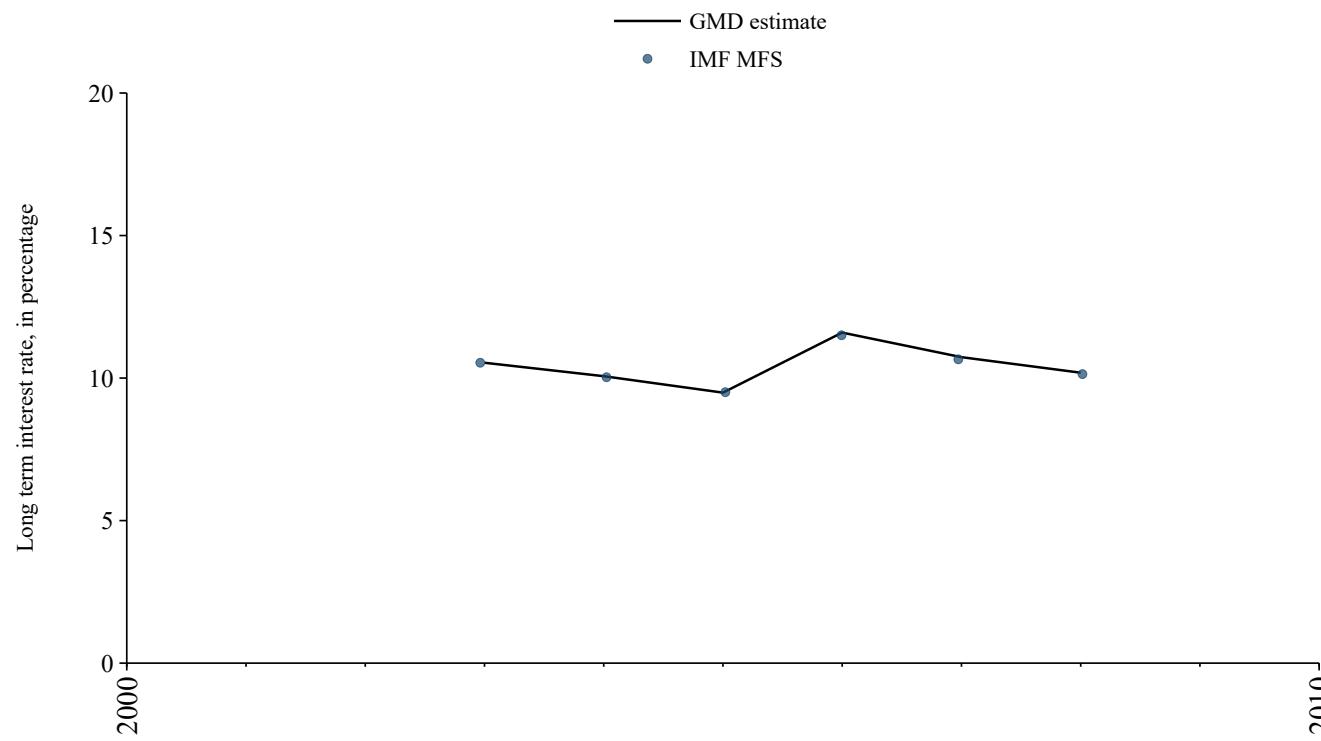
Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2015 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016



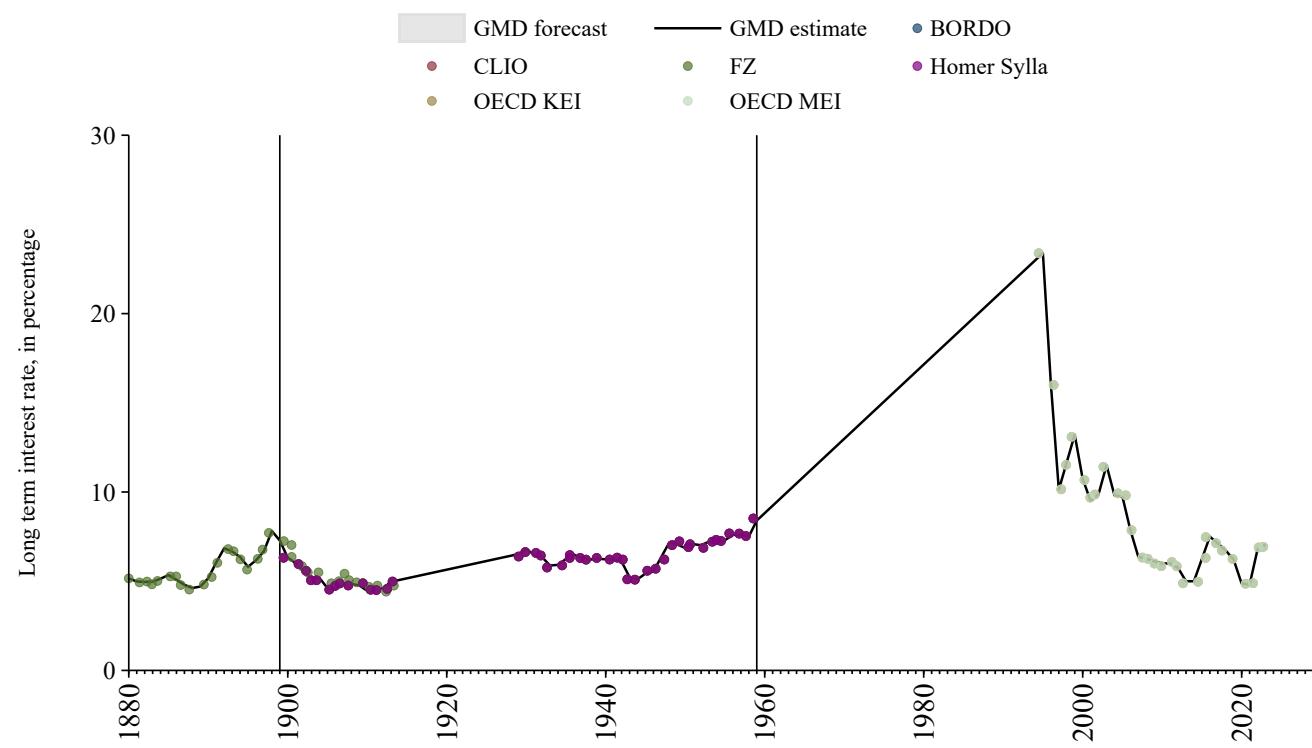
Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2003 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



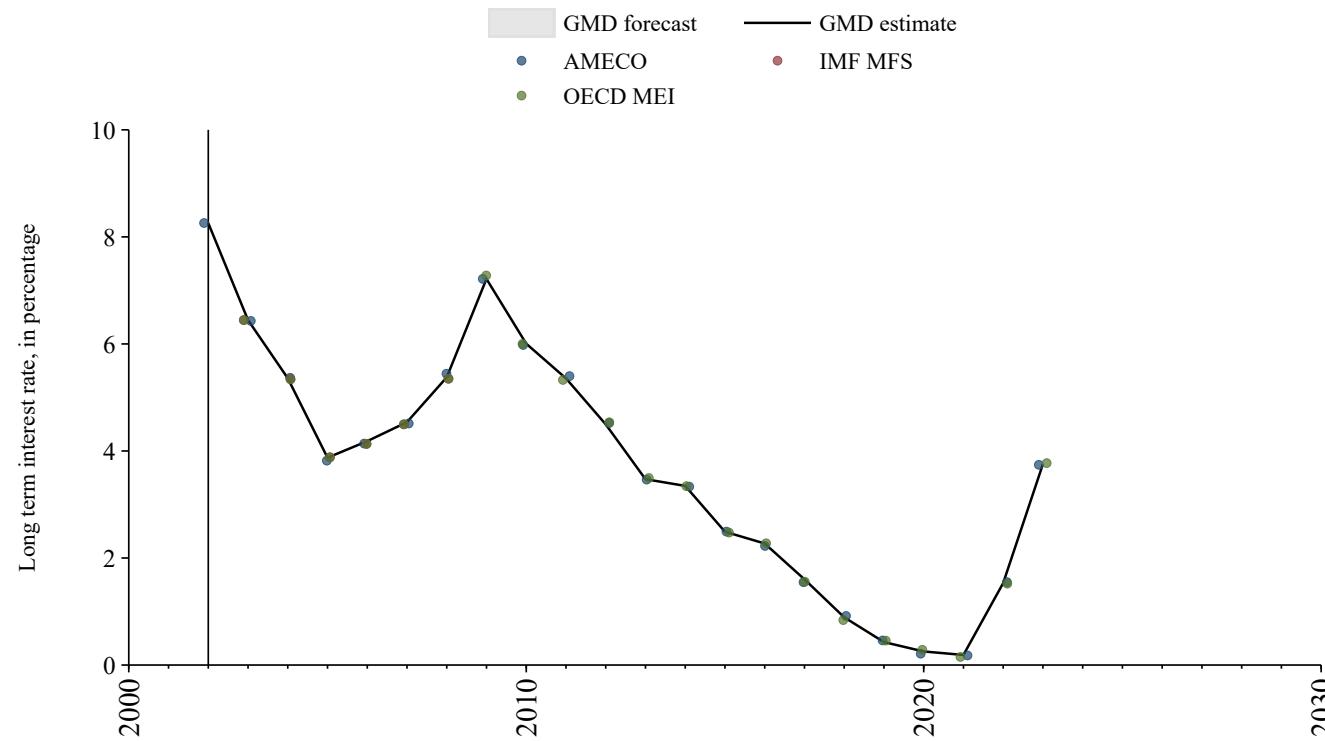
Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1880 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900
Bordo et al. (2001)	1900 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
OECD (2024a)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



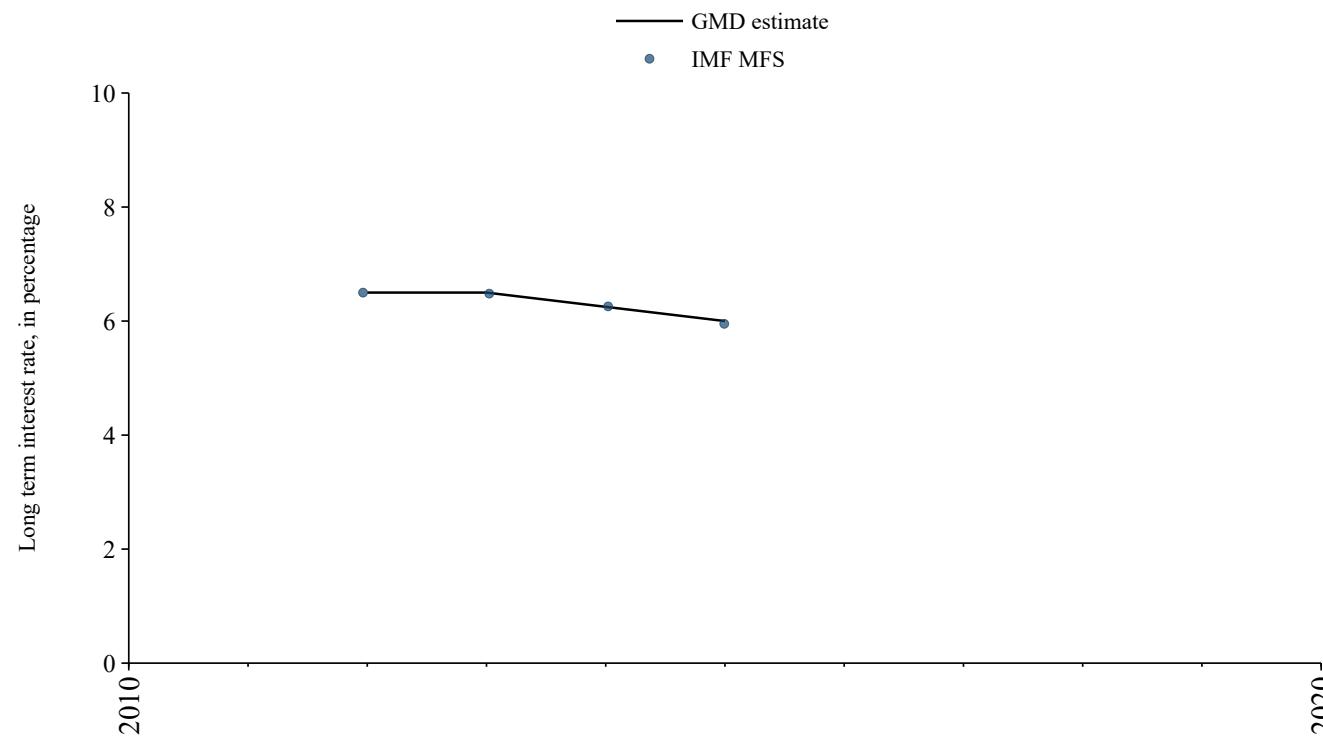
Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	2002 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003
OECD (2024a)	2003 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



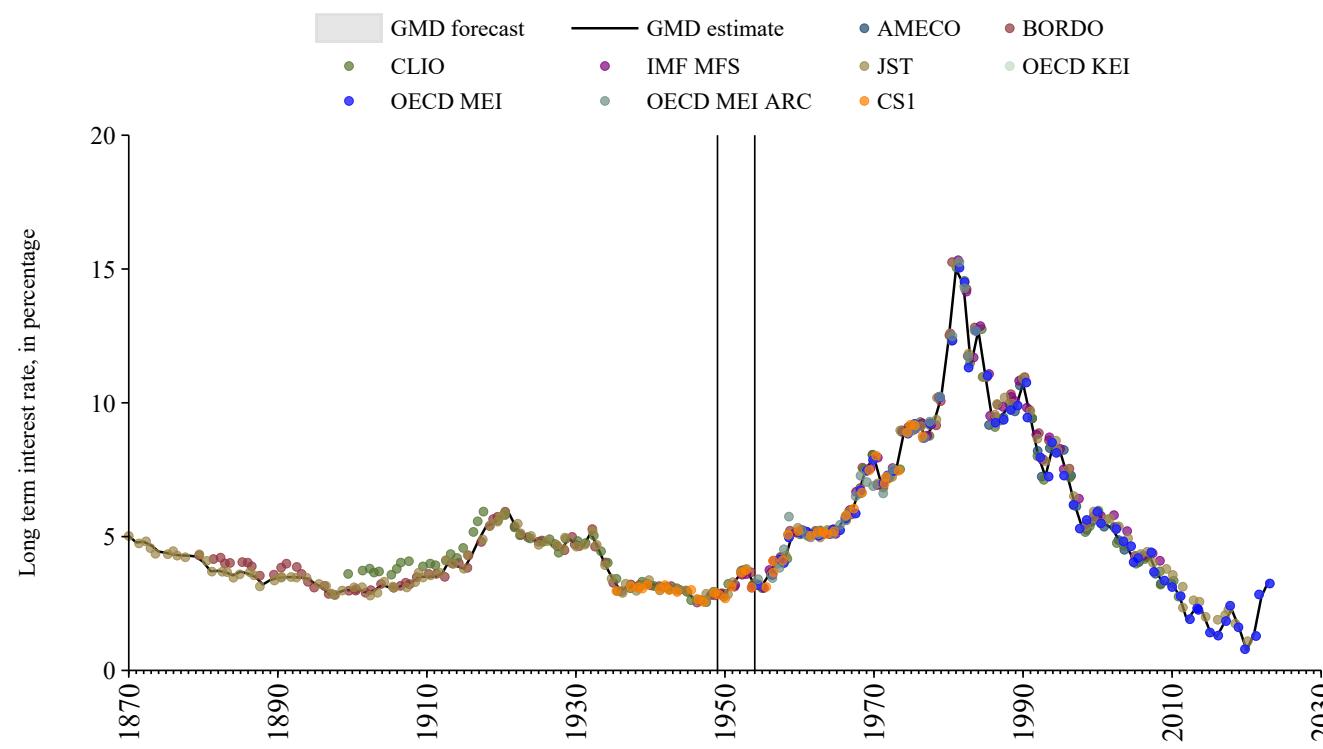
Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2012 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016



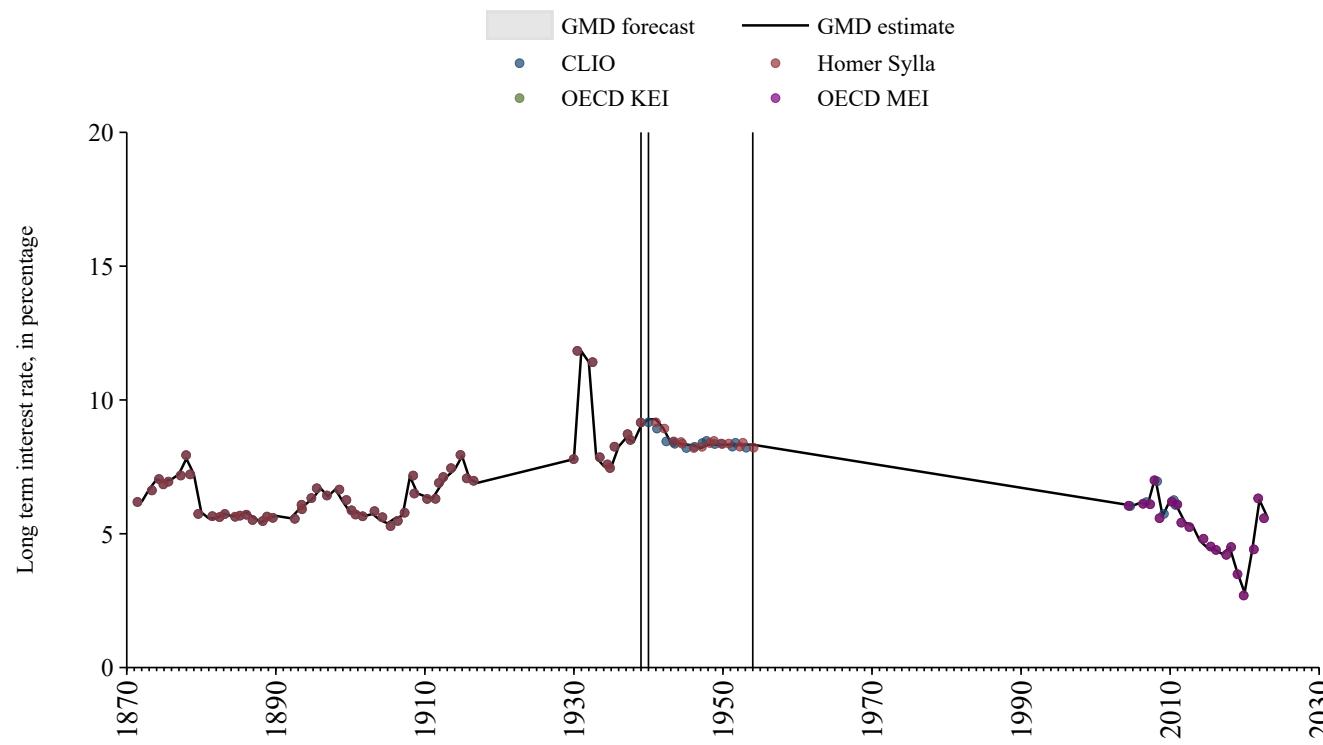
Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955
OECD (2024a)	1955 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



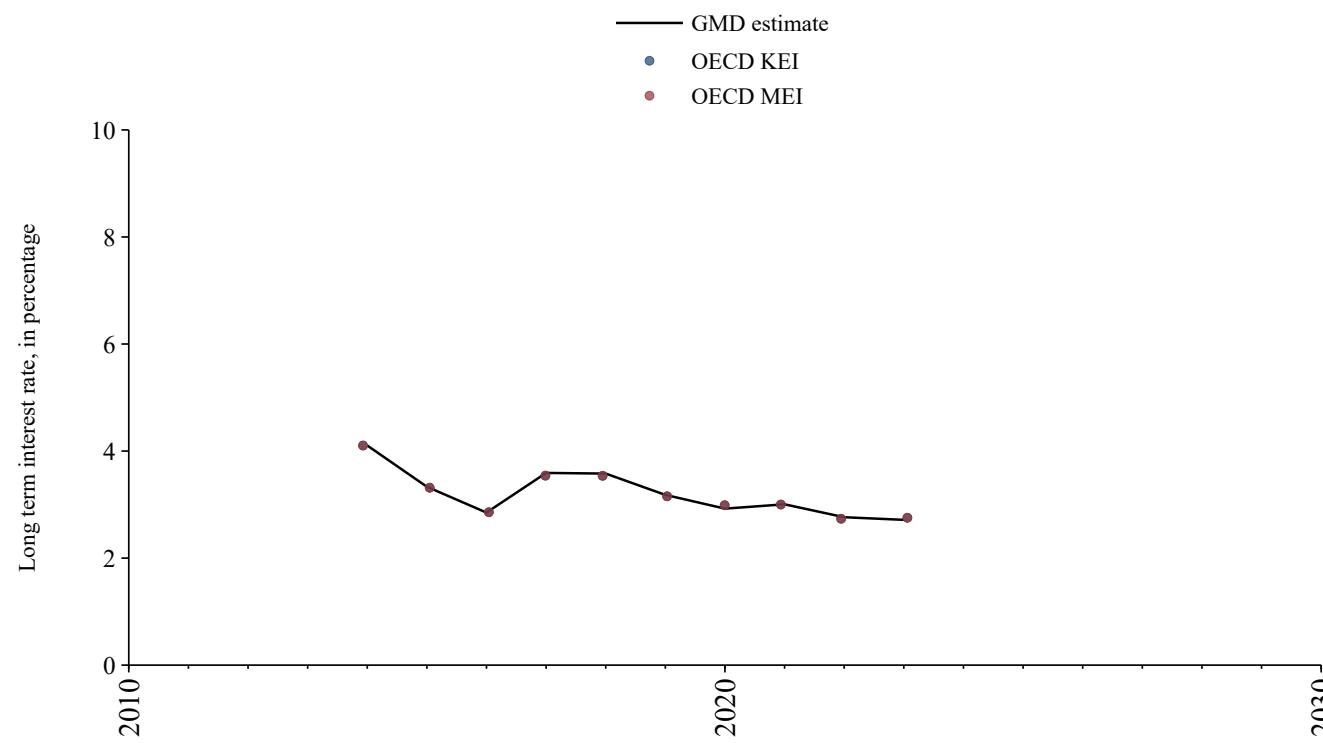
Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1872 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1940 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1941 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955
OECD (2024a)	1955 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



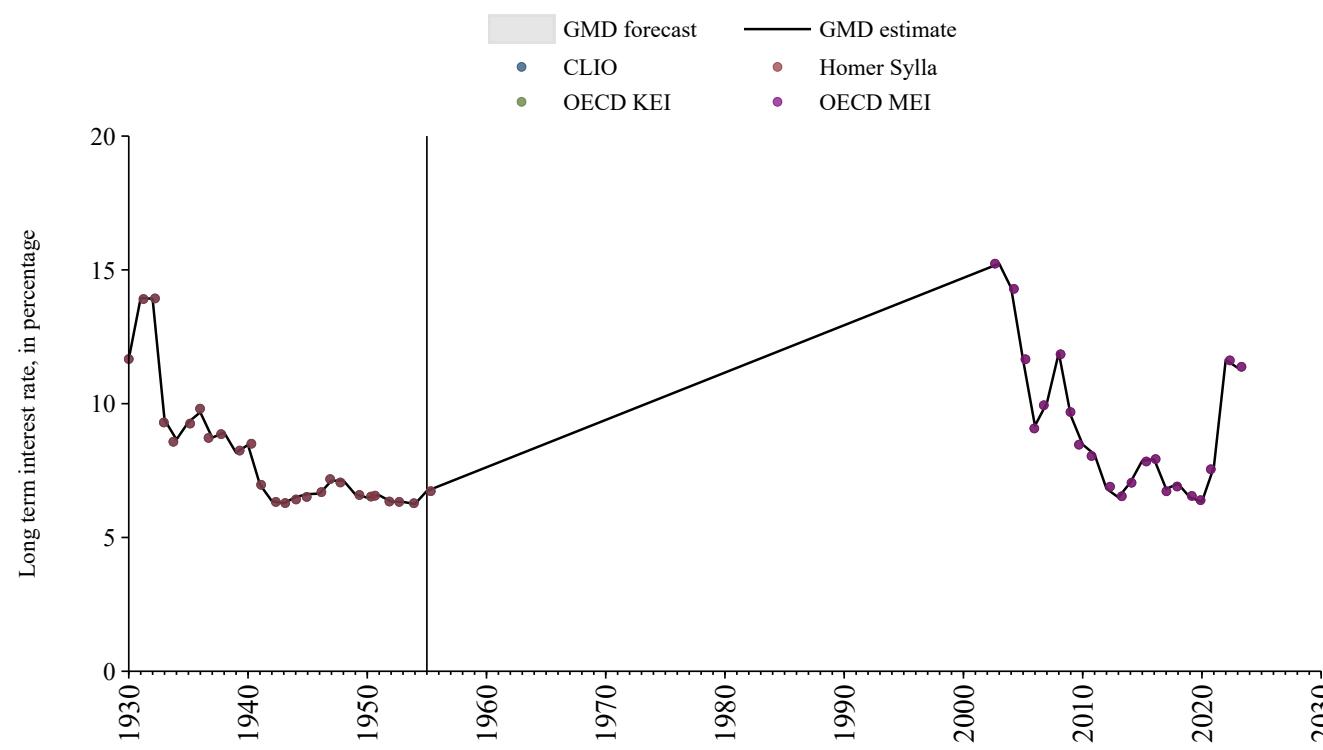
China

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024a)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



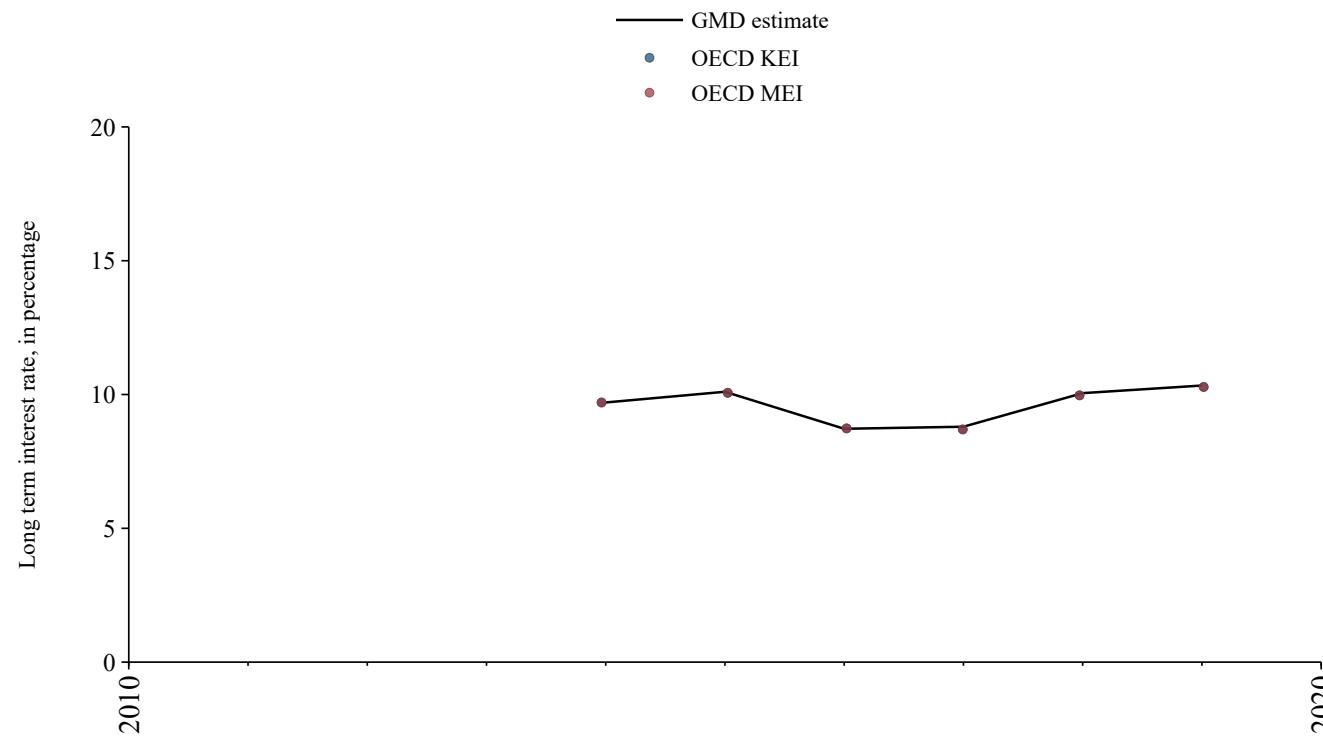
Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1930 - 1955	Spliced using overlapping data in 1956
OECD (2024a)	1956 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



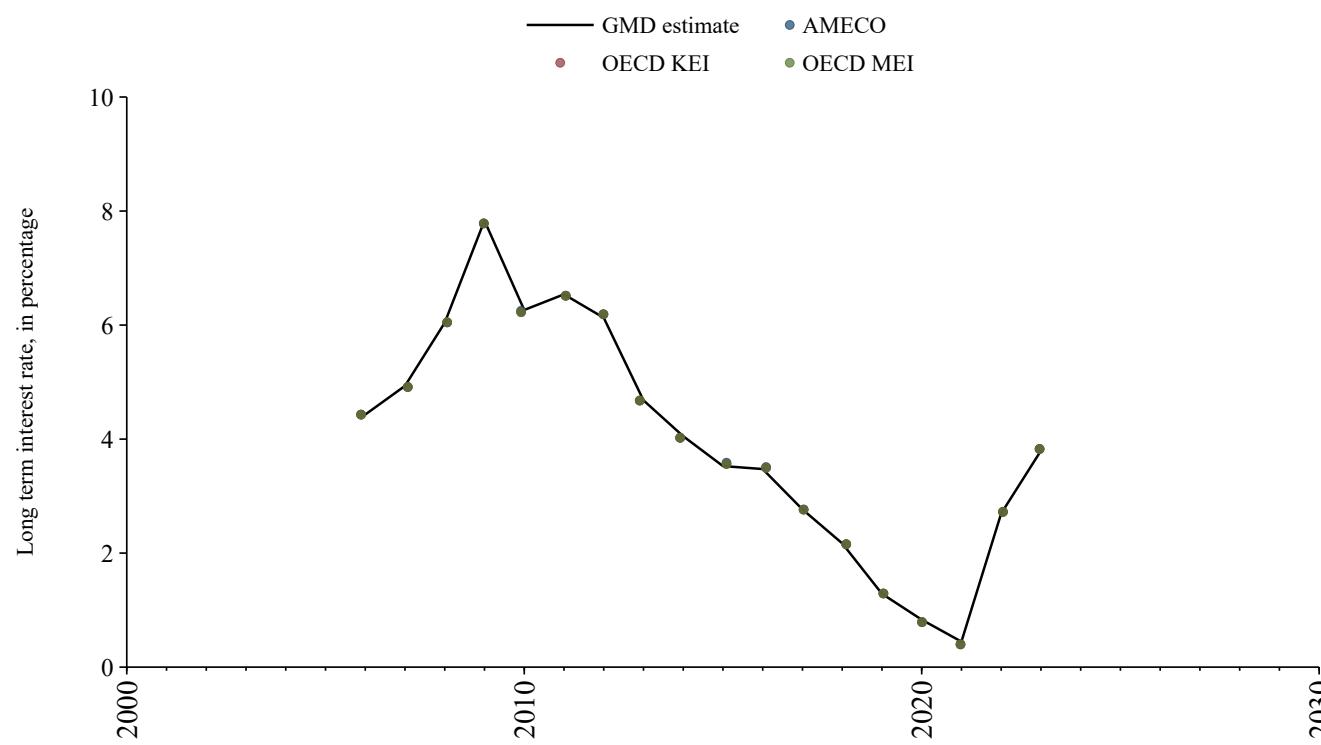
Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024a)	2014 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



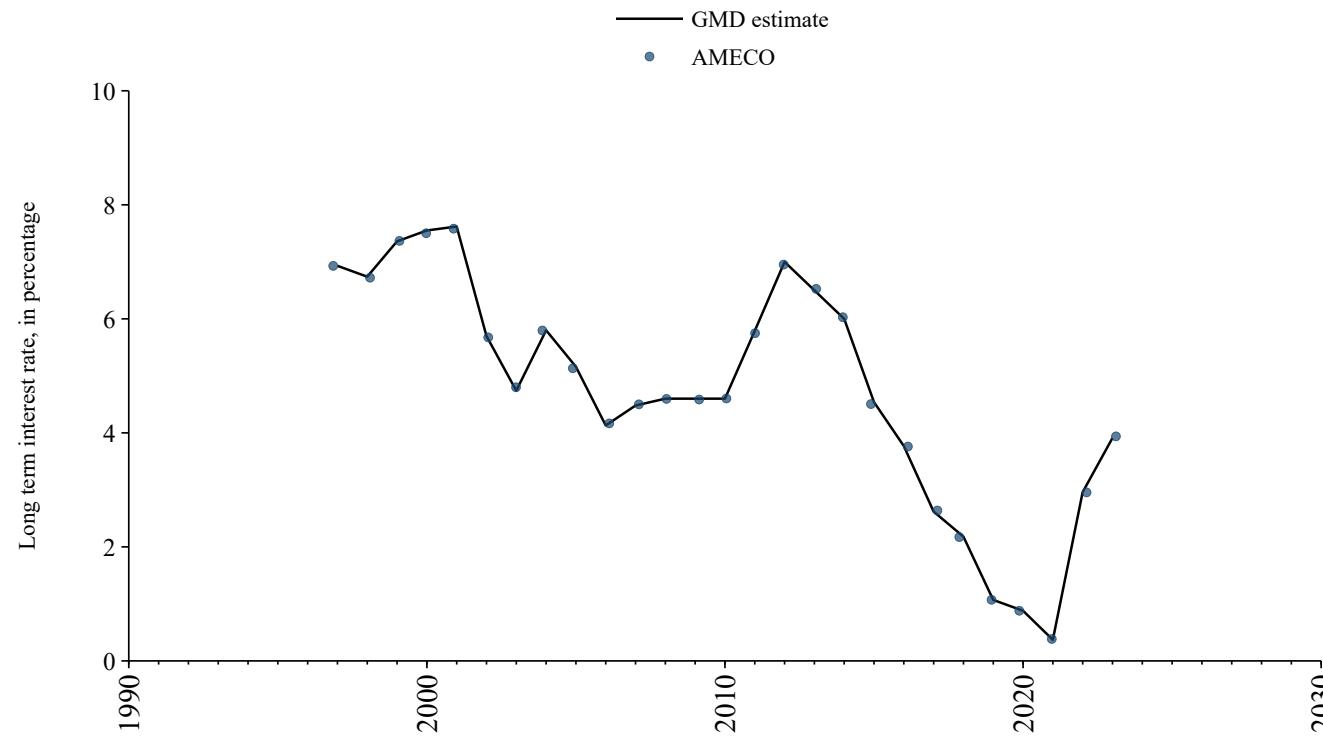
Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024a)	2006 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



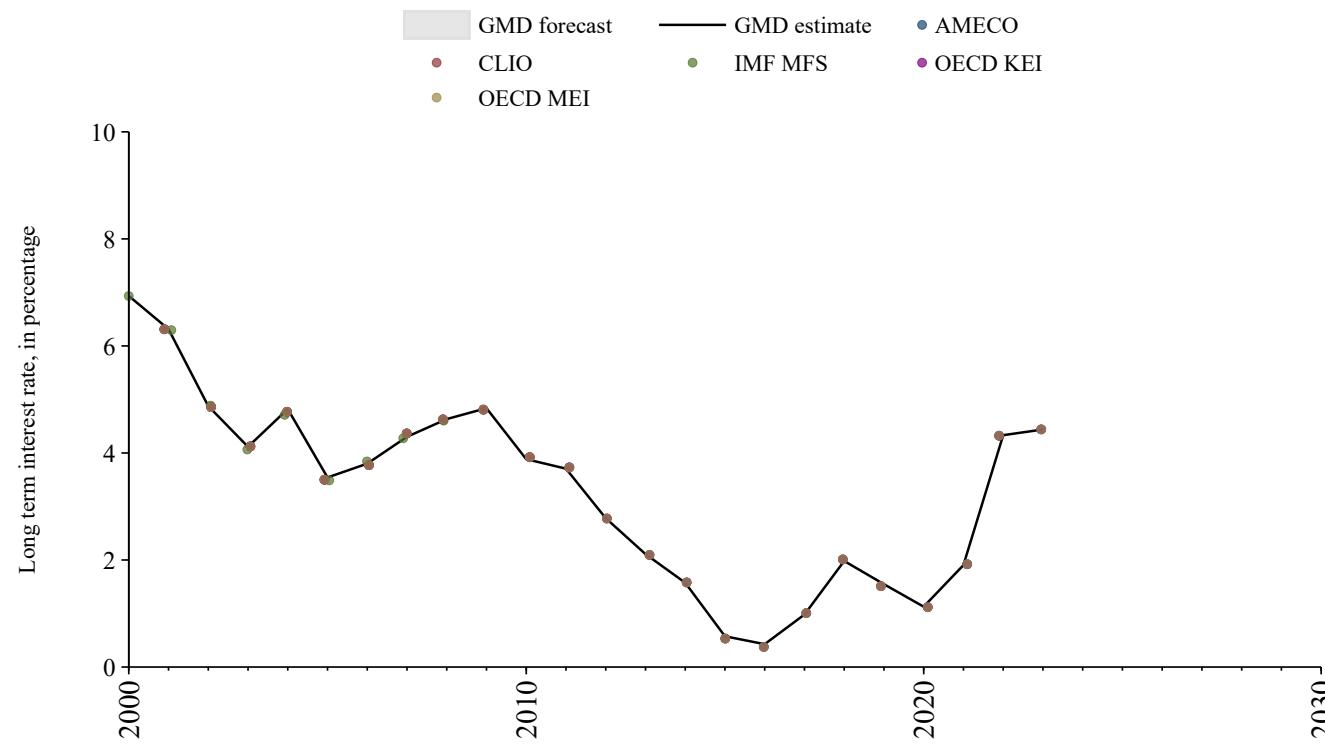
Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1997 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



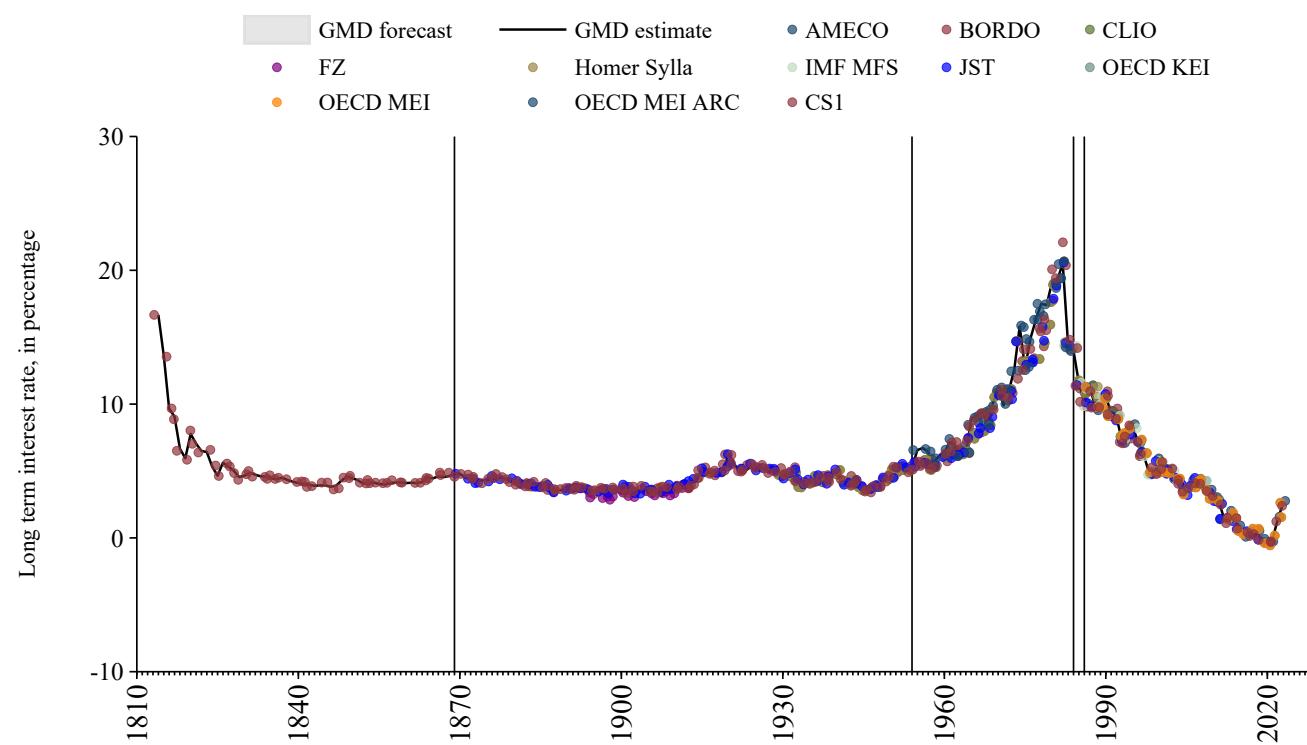
Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
OECD (2024a)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



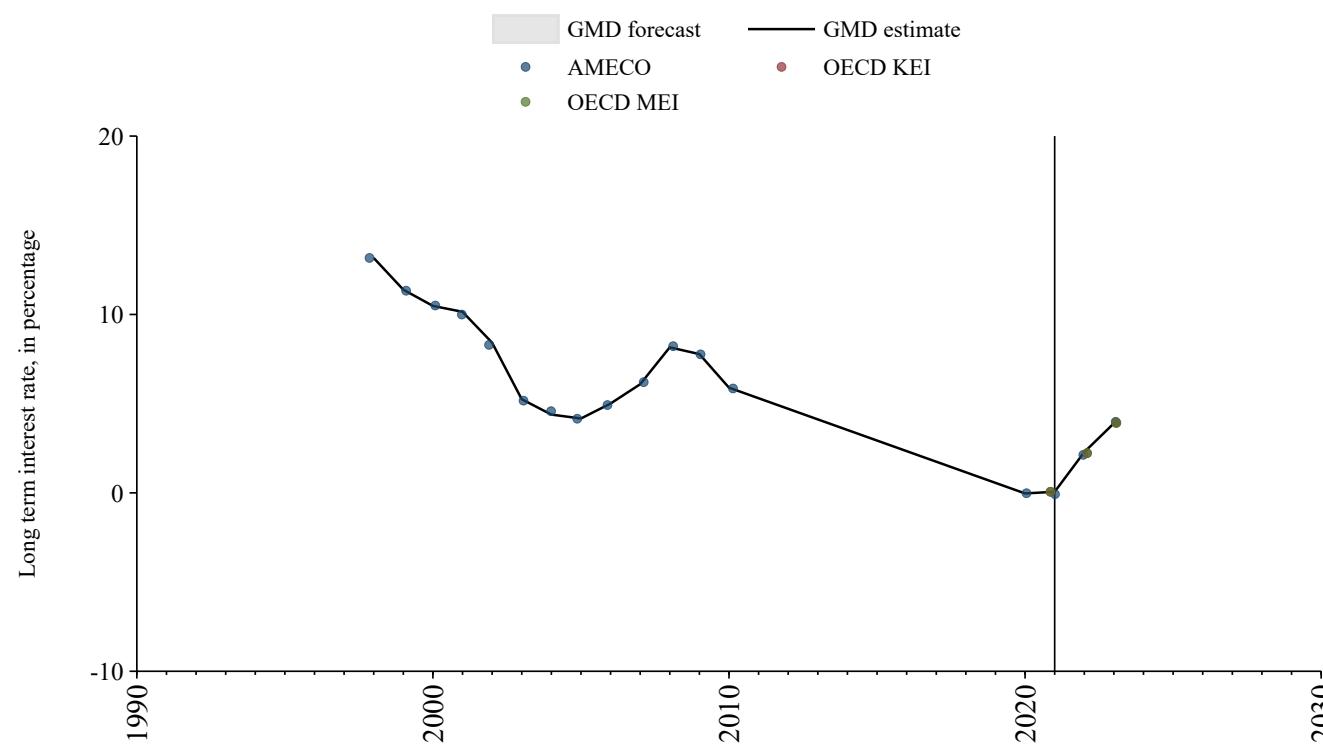
Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1814 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955
OECD (2024b)	1955 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1985 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
OECD (2024a)	1987 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



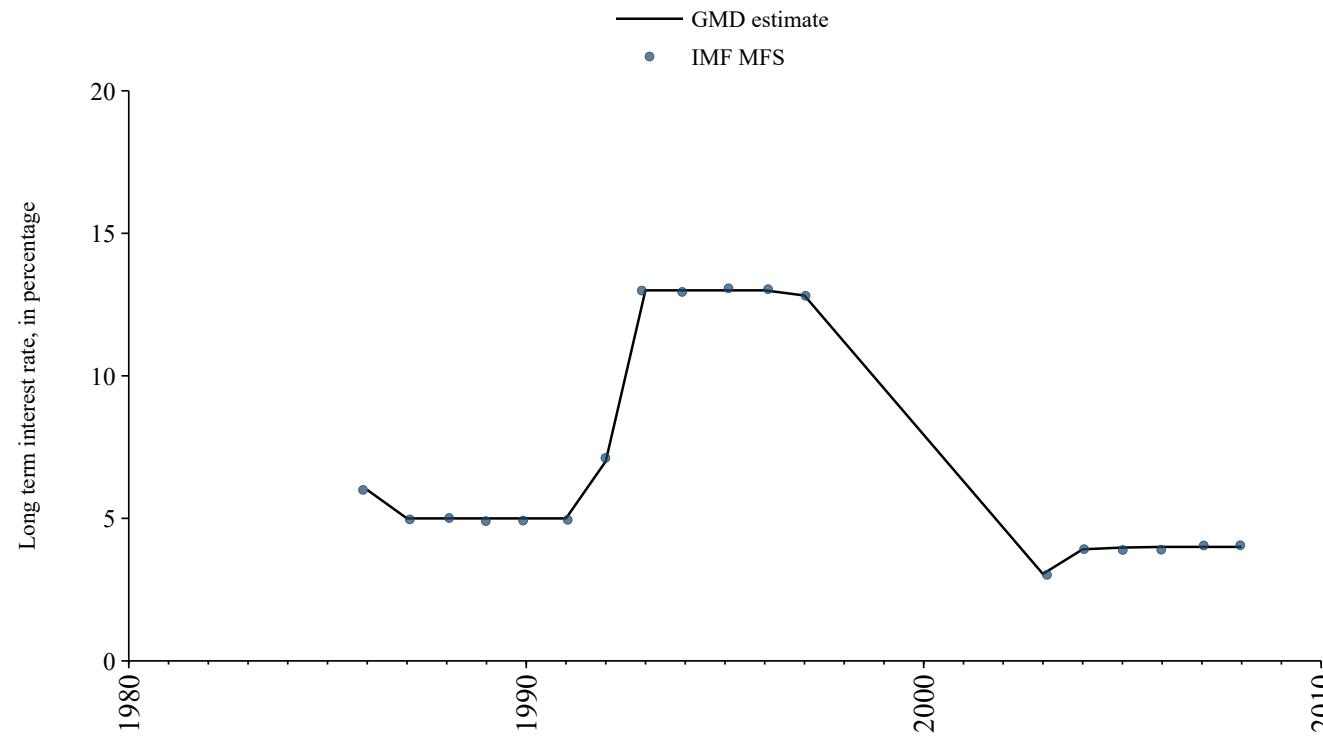
Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1998 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD (2024a)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



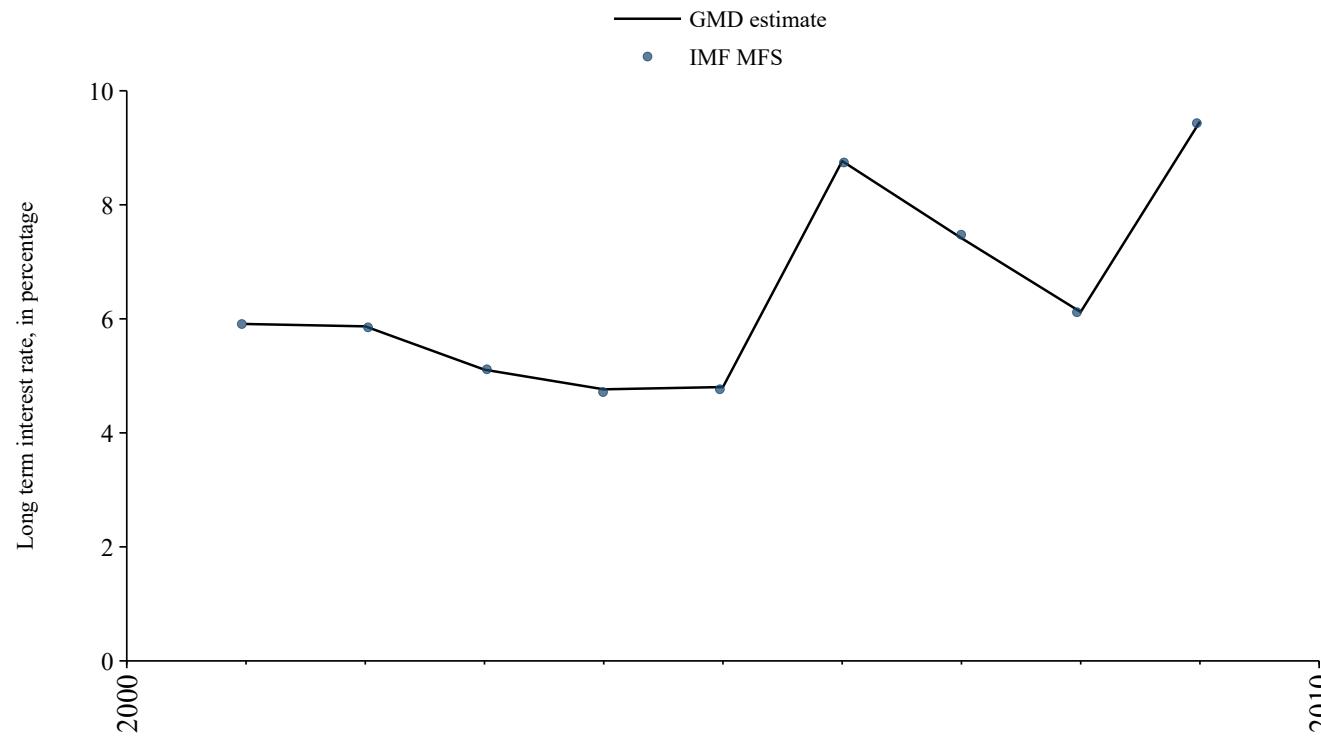
Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1986 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



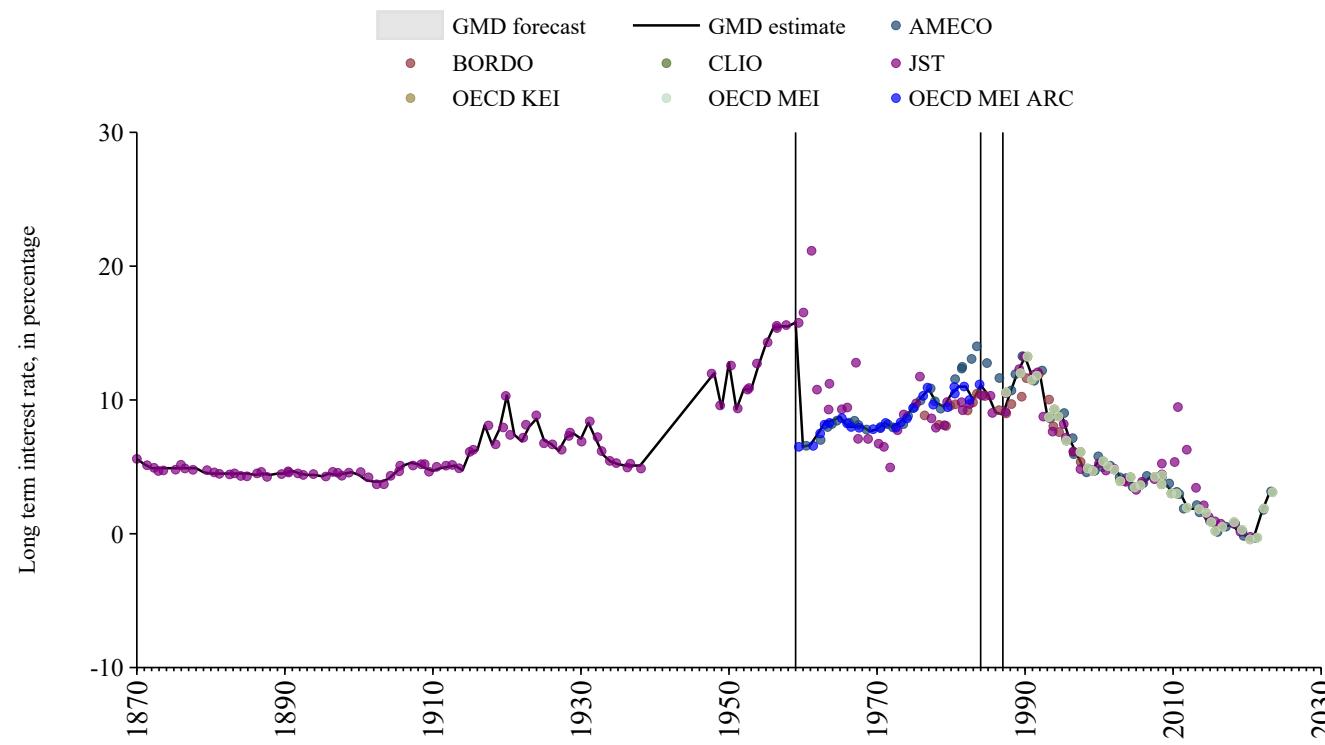
Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2001 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010



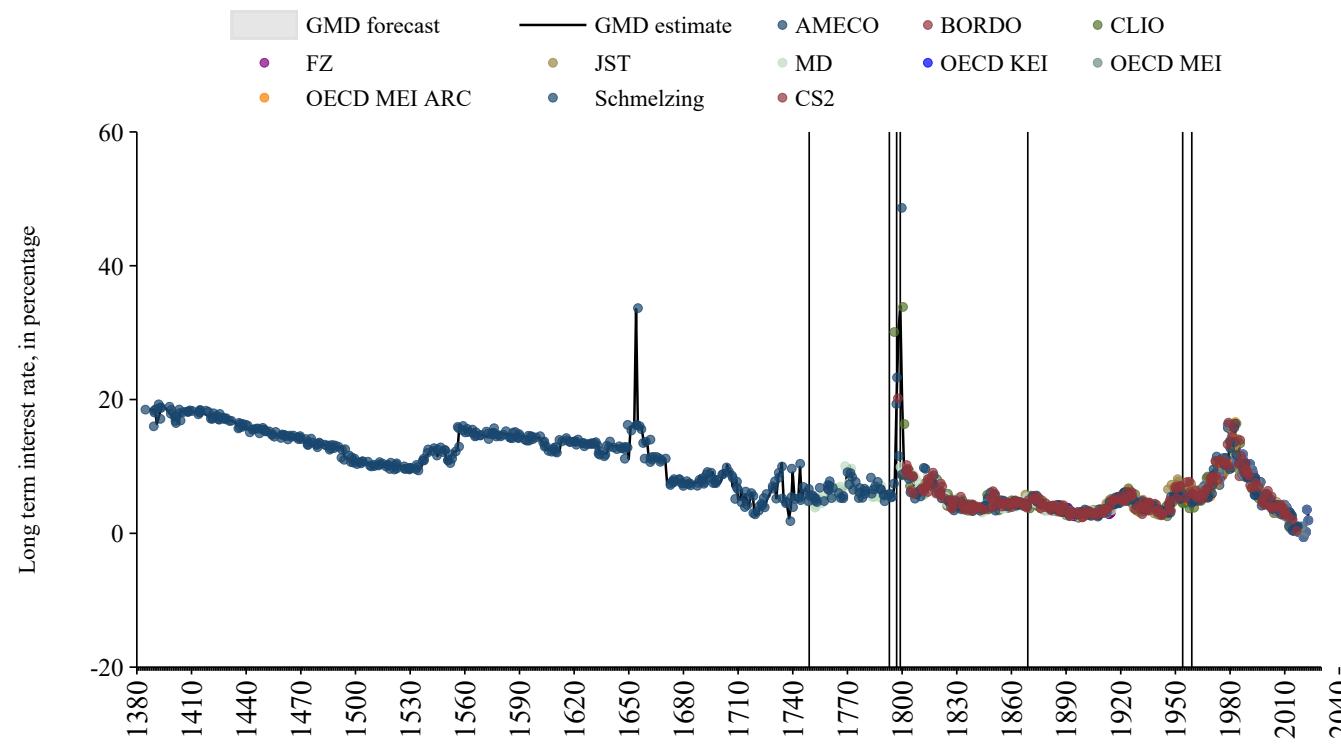
Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
OECD (2024b)	1960 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
Jordà et al. (2017)	1985 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
OECD (2024a)	1988 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



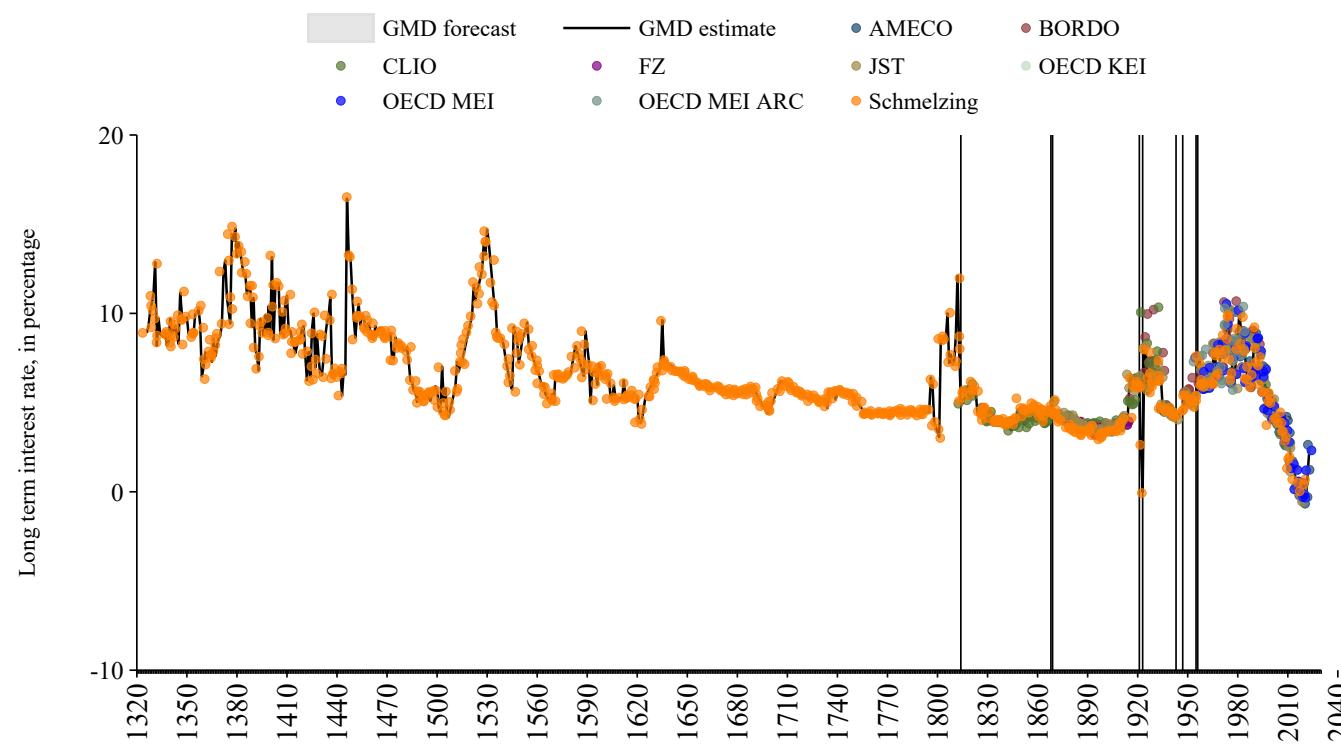
France

Source	Time span	Notes
Schmelzing (2019)	1387 - 1749	Spliced using overlapping data in 1750
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1750 - 1793	Spliced using overlapping data in 1794
Schmelzing (2019)	1794 - 1797	Spliced using overlapping data in 1798
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1798 - 1799	Spliced using overlapping data in 1800
Levy-Garboua and Monnet (2016)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955
OECD (2024b)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
OECD (2024a)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



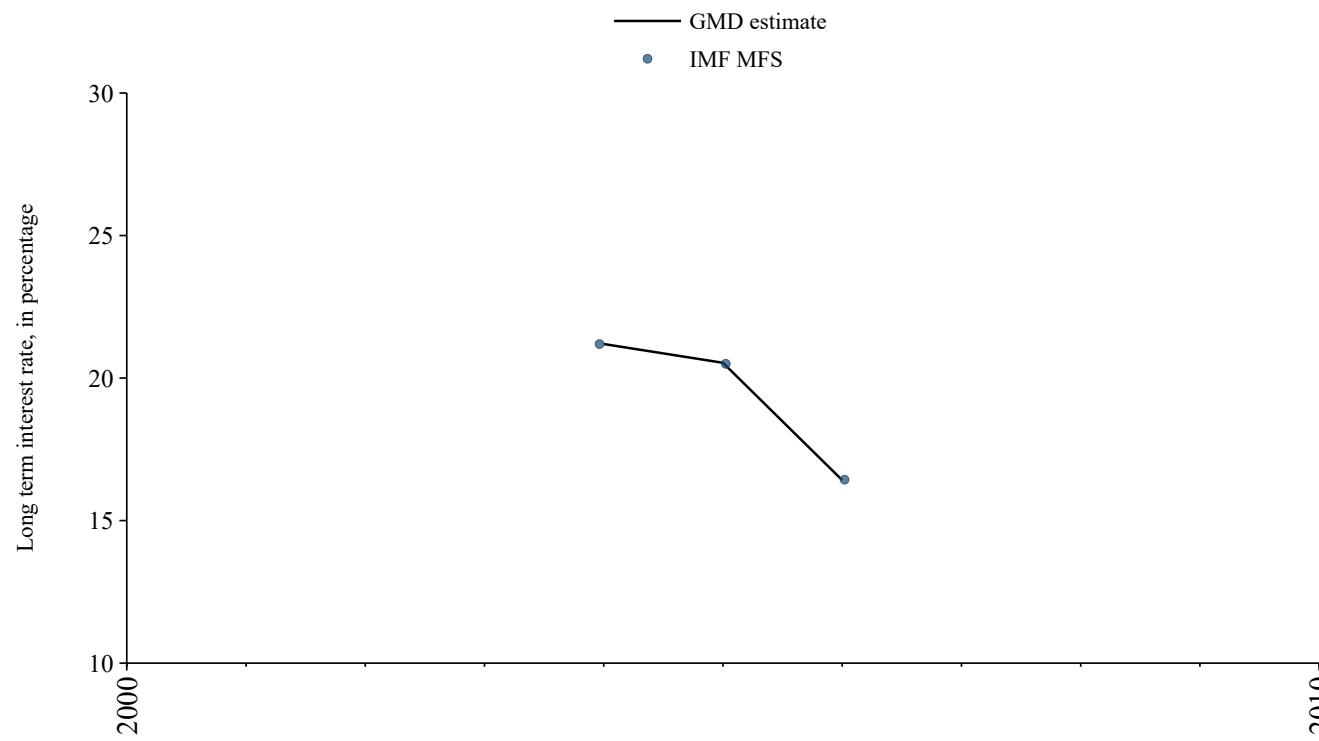
Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Schmelzing (2019)	1326 - 1814	Spliced using overlapping data in 1815
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1815 - 1868	Spliced using overlapping data in 1869
Schmelzing (2019)	1869 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1921	Spliced using overlapping data in 1922
Schmelzing (2019)	1922 - 1923	Spliced using overlapping data in 1924
Jordà et al. (2017)	1924 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944
Schmelzing (2019)	1944 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
Jordà et al. (2017)	1948 - 1955	Spliced using overlapping data in 1956
OECD (2024b)	1956 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
OECD (2024a)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



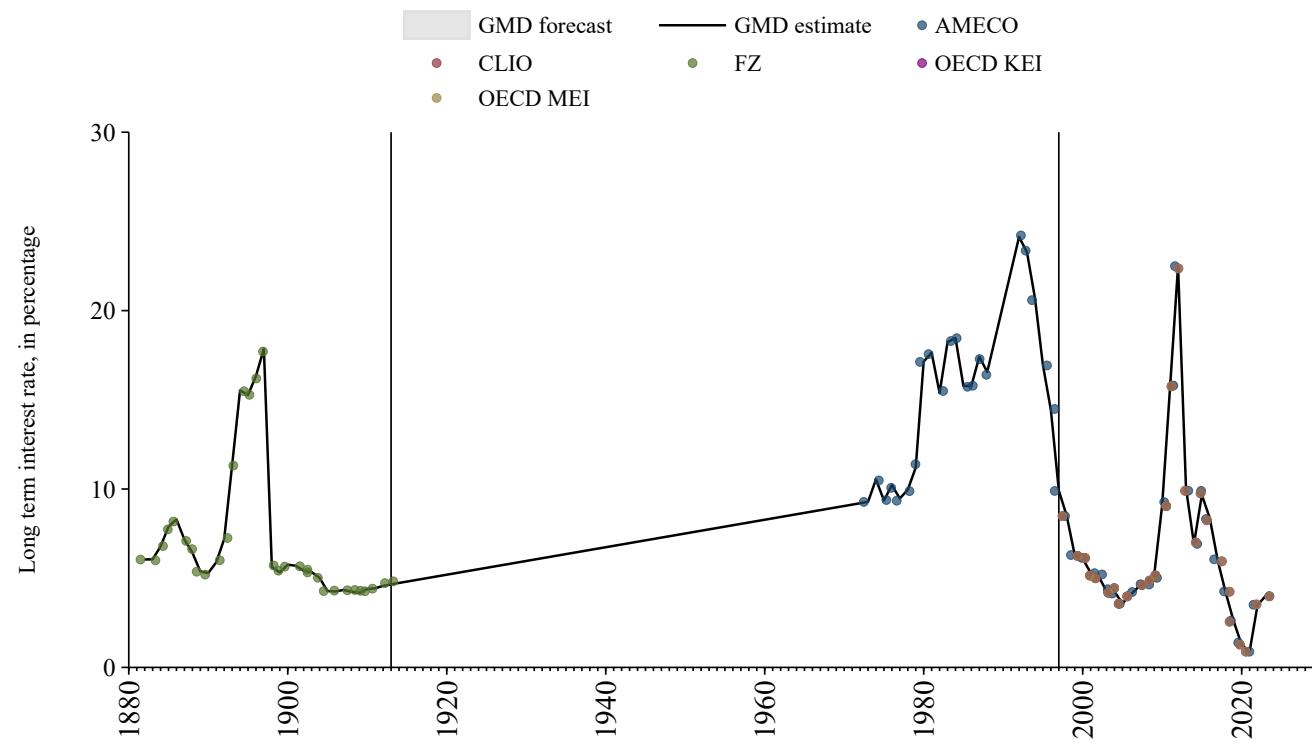
Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2004 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007



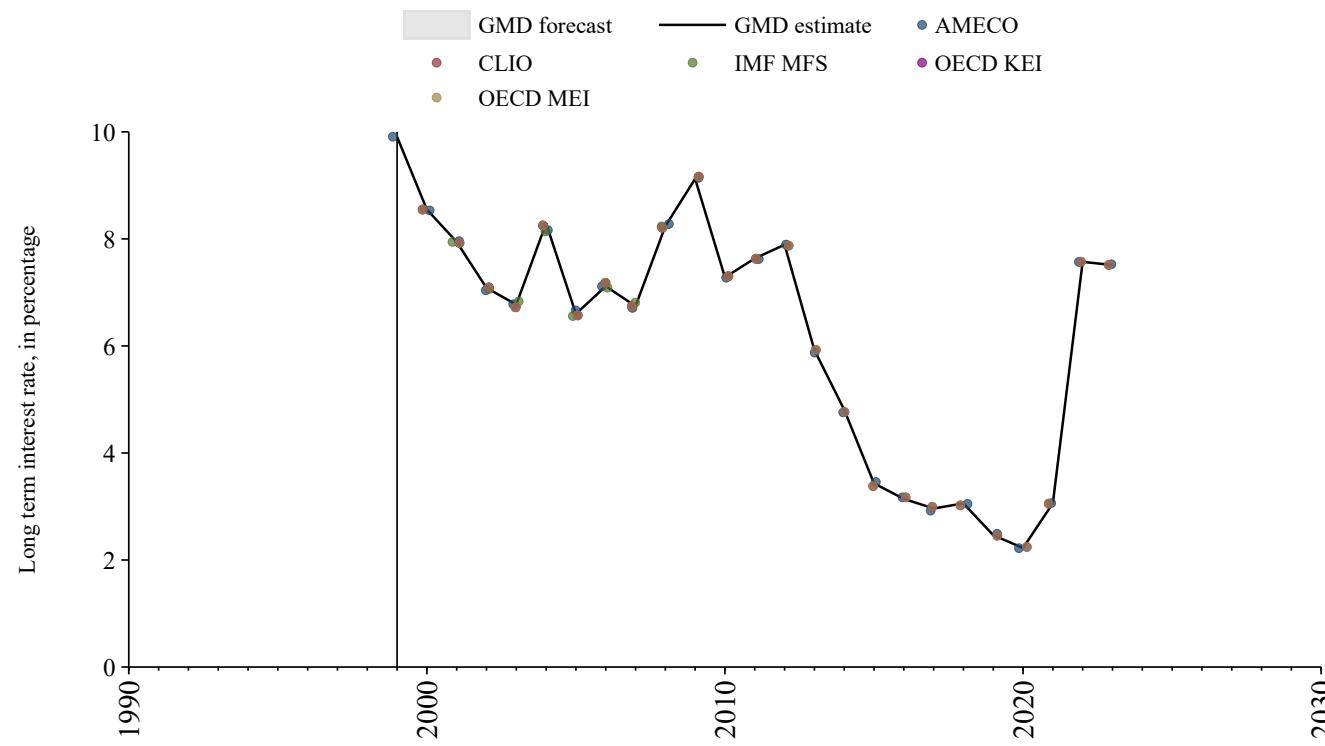
Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1882 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
European Commission (2024)	1914 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
OECD (2024a)	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



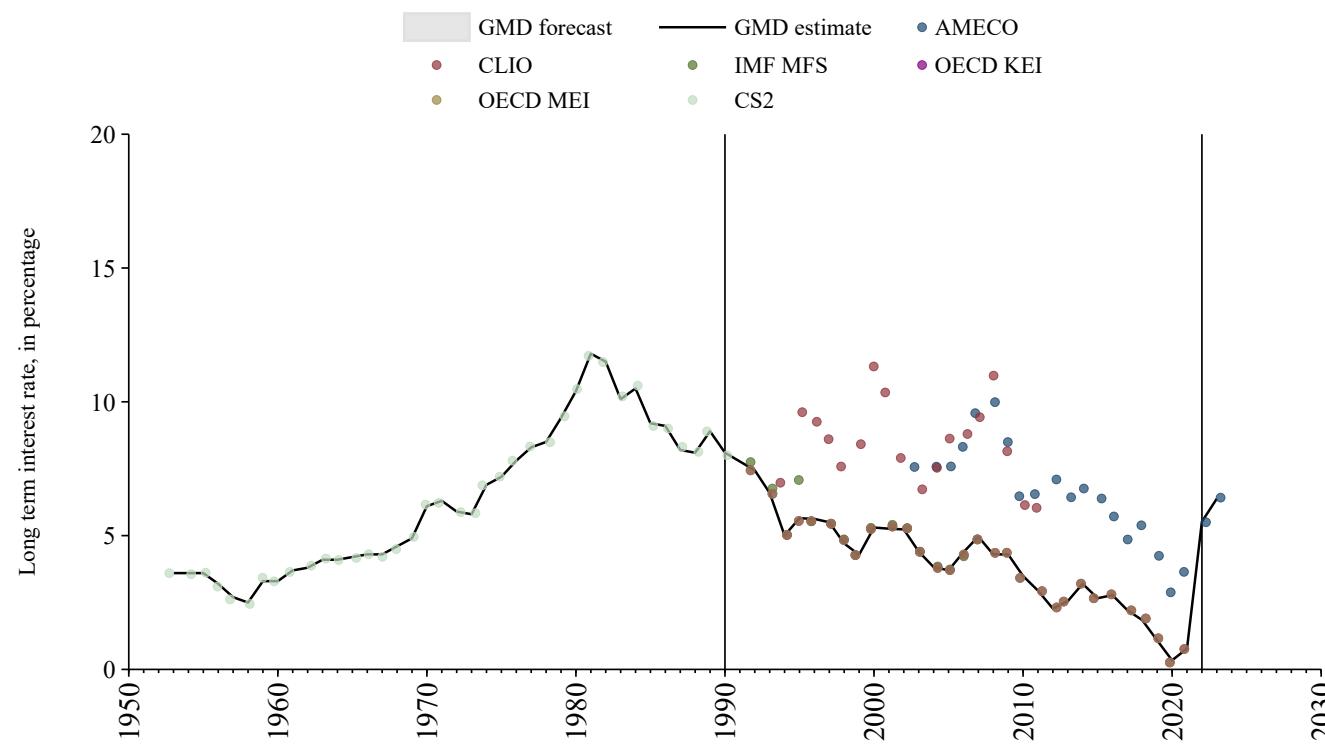
Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1999 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
OECD (2024a)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



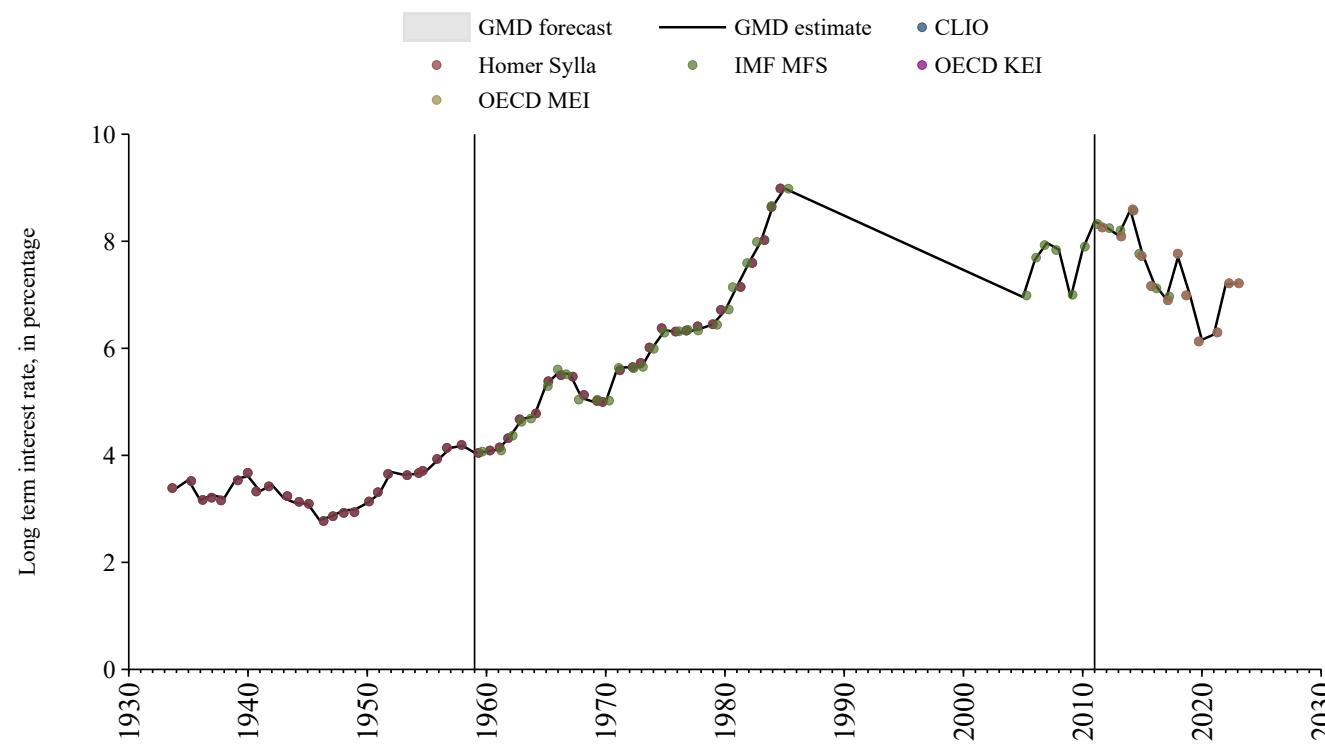
Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1953 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
OECD (2024a)	1991 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
European Commission (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



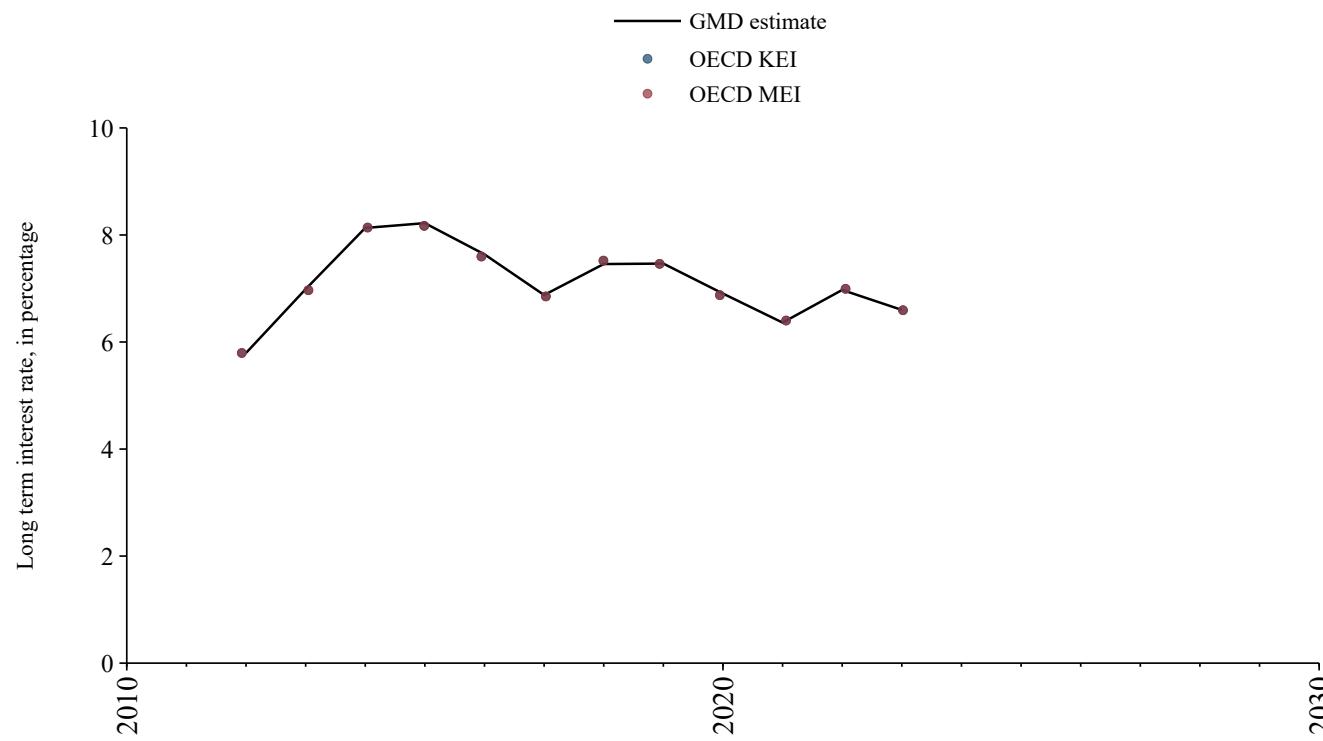
India

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1934 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012
OECD (2024a)	2012 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



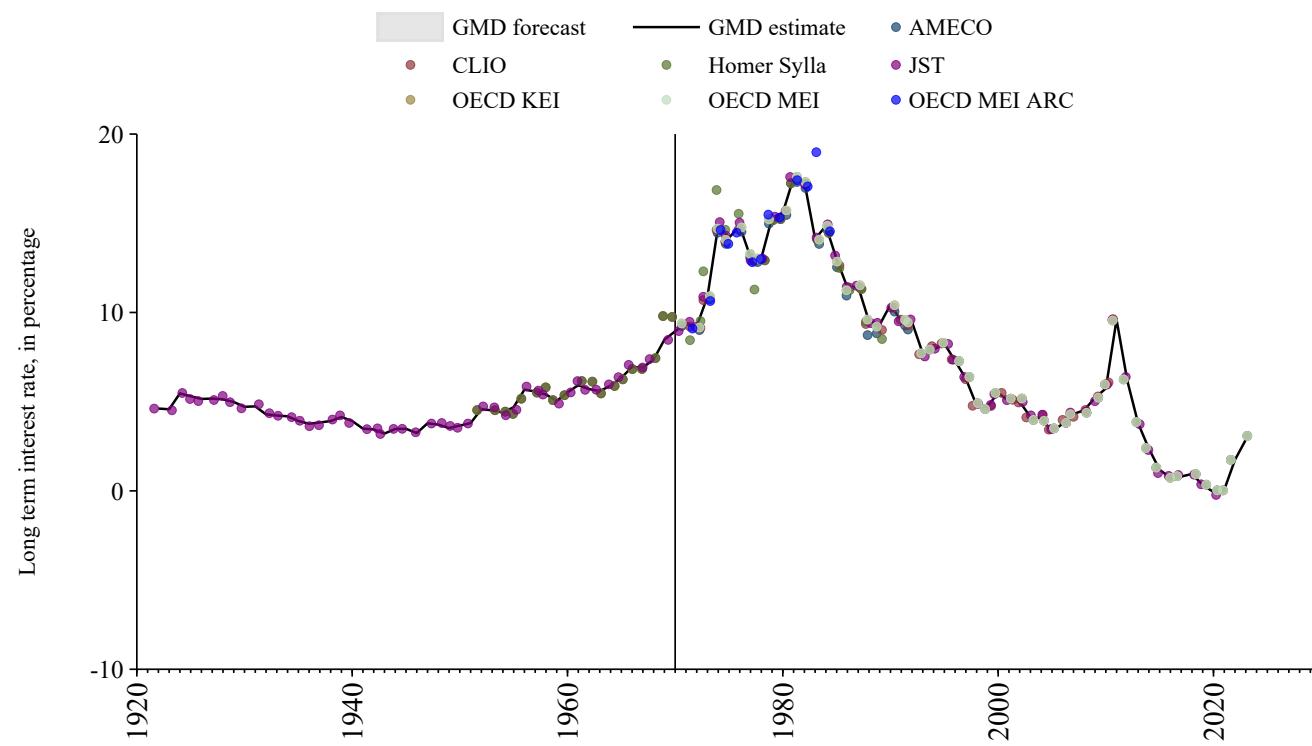
Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024a)	2012 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



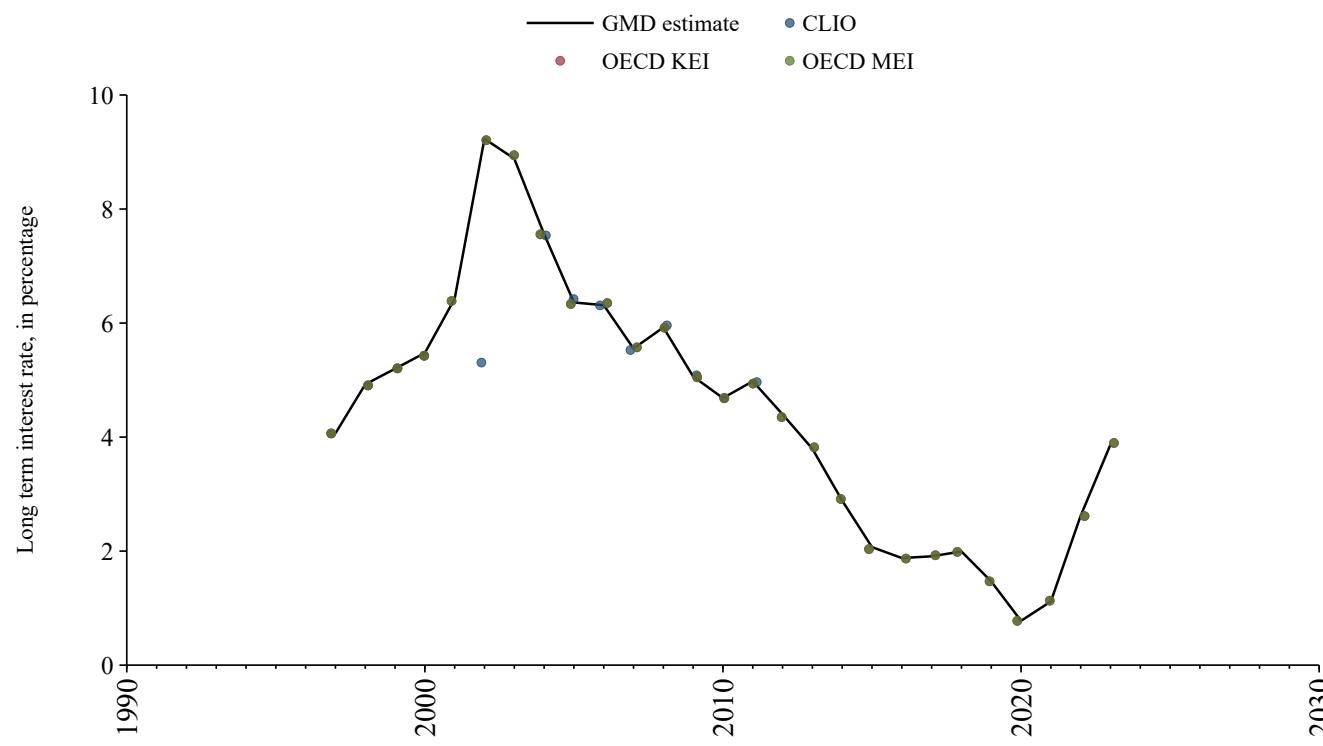
Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1922 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971
OECD (2024a)	1971 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



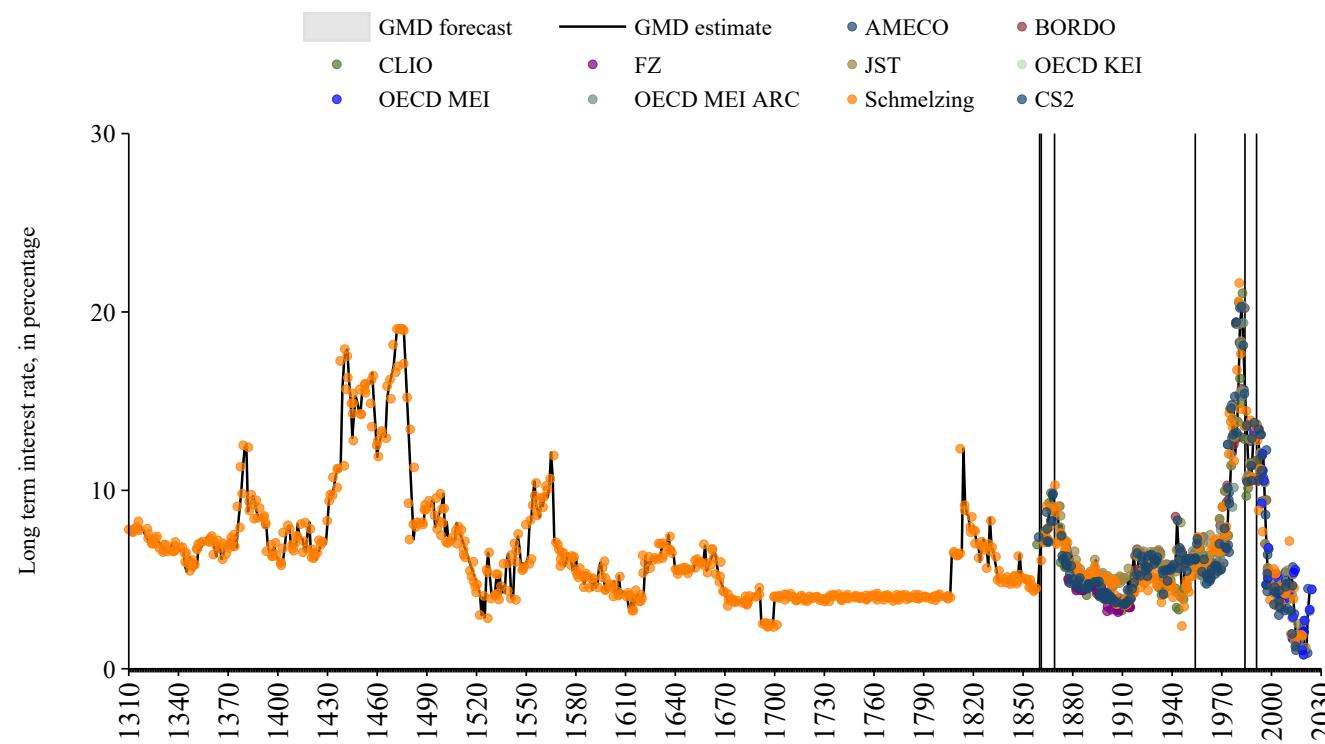
Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024a)	1997 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



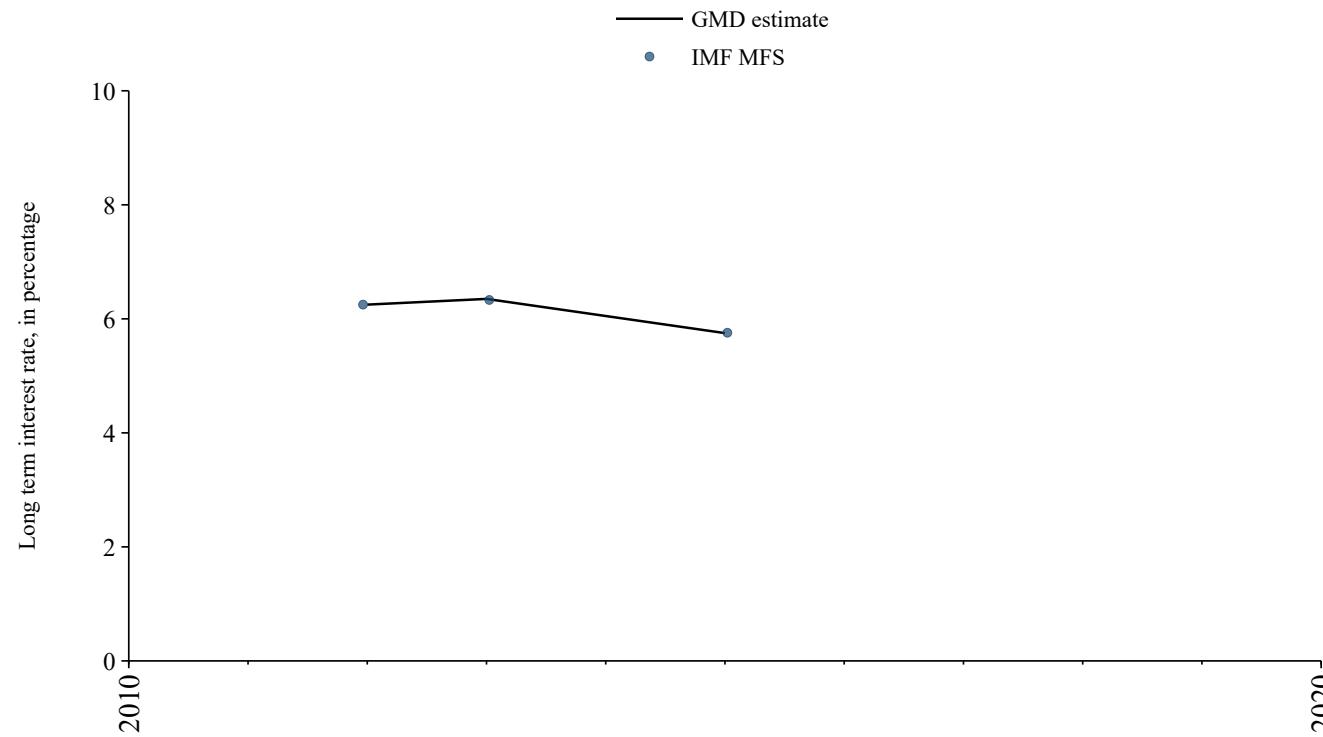
Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Schmelzing (2019)	1310 - 1860	Spliced using overlapping data in 1861
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1861 - 1861	Spliced using overlapping data in 1862
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1862 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955
OECD (2024b)	1955 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
Jordà et al. (2017)	1985 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
OECD (2024a)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



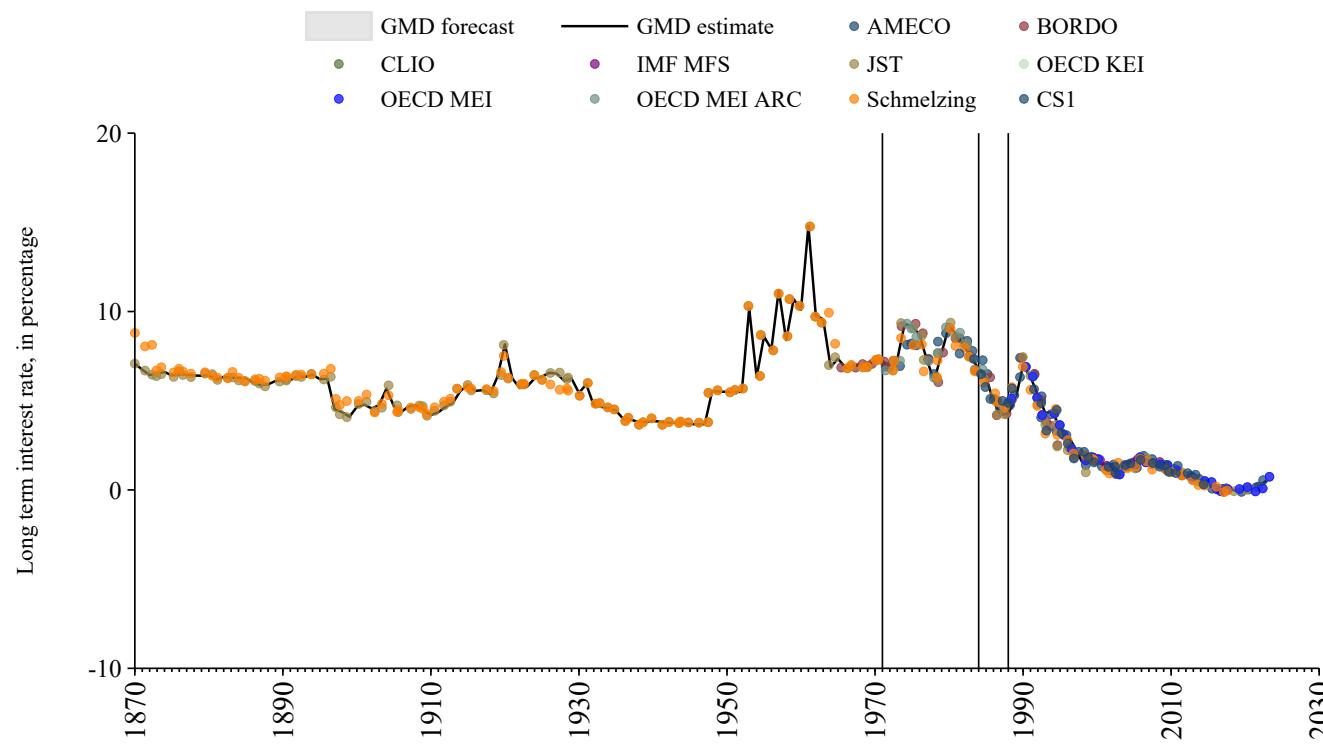
Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2012 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016



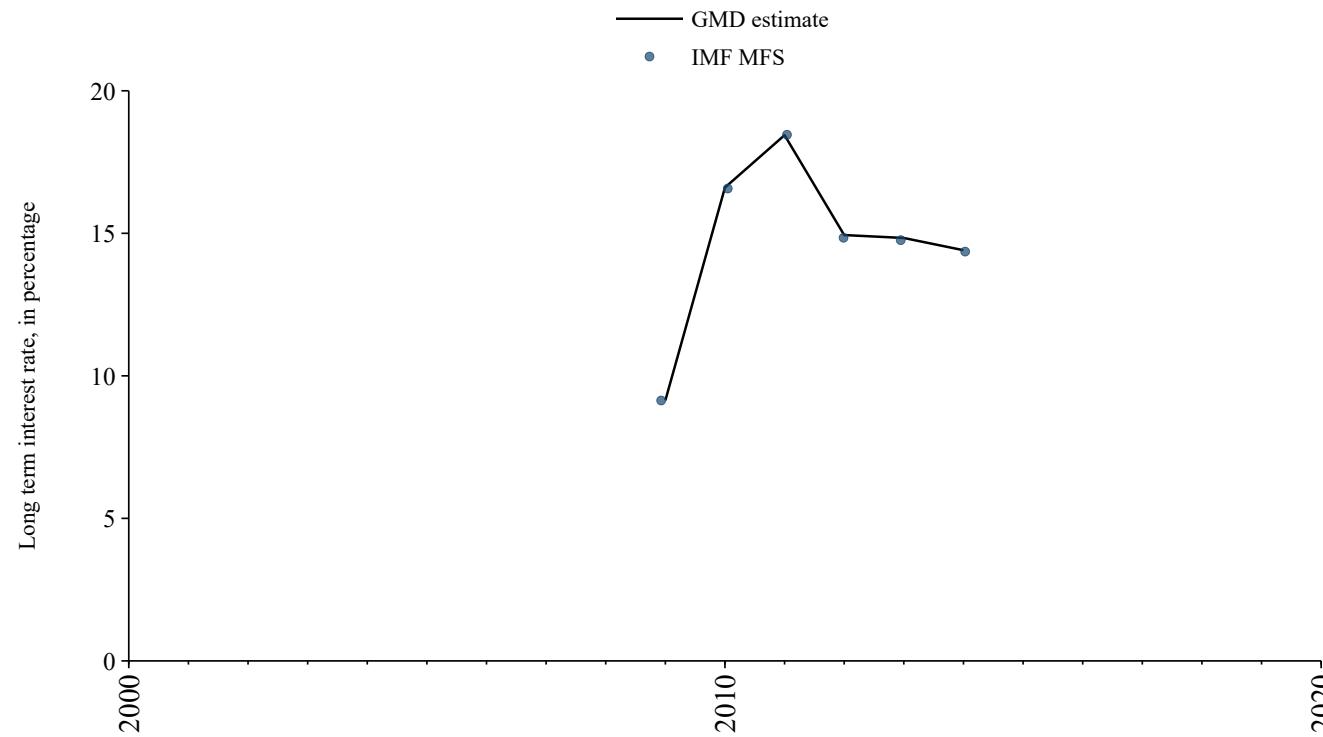
Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
OECD (2024b)	1972 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
Jordà et al. (2017)	1985 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
OECD (2024a)	1989 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



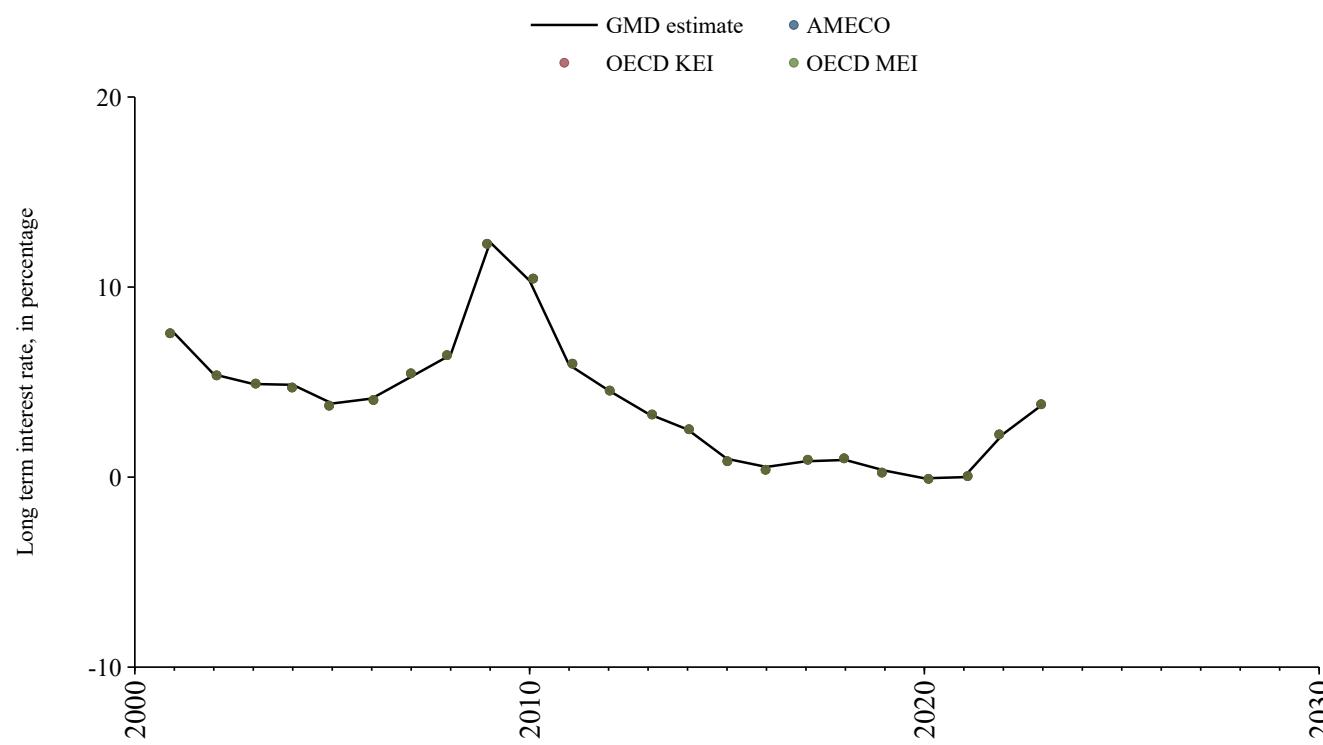
Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2009 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



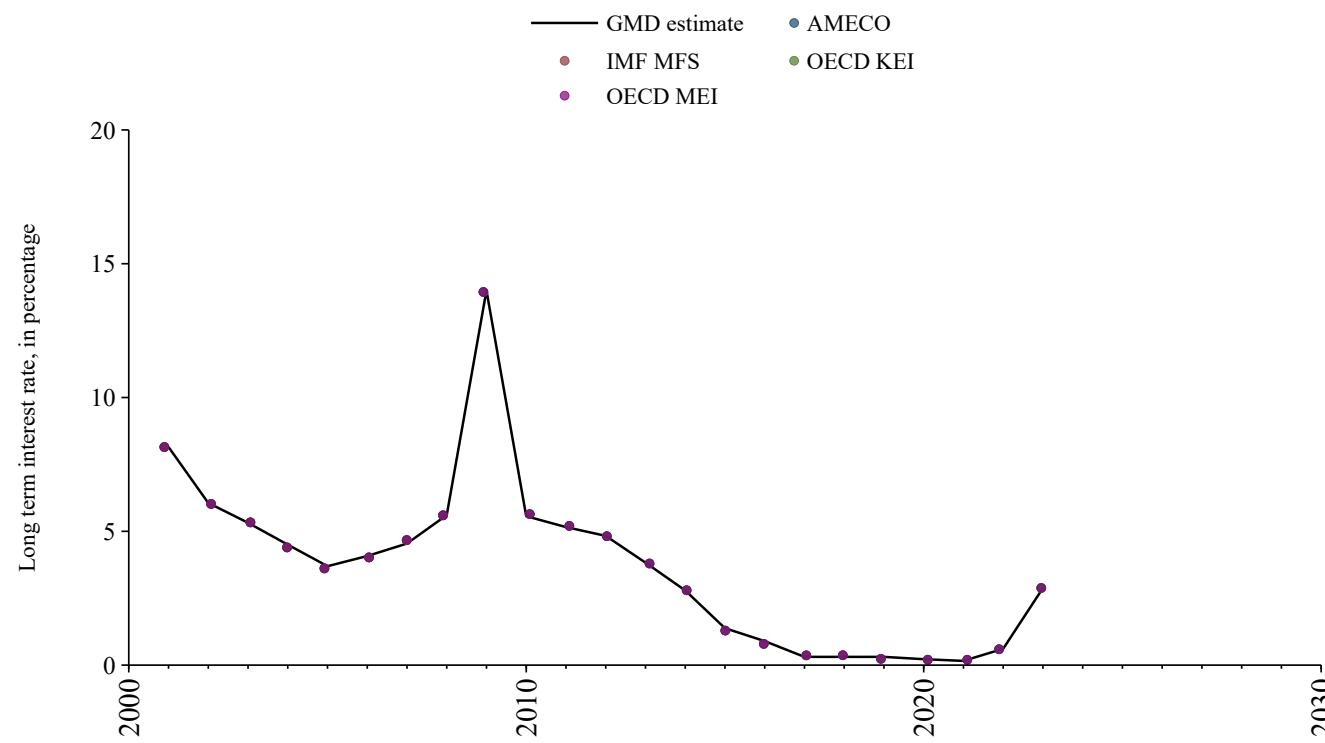
Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024a)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



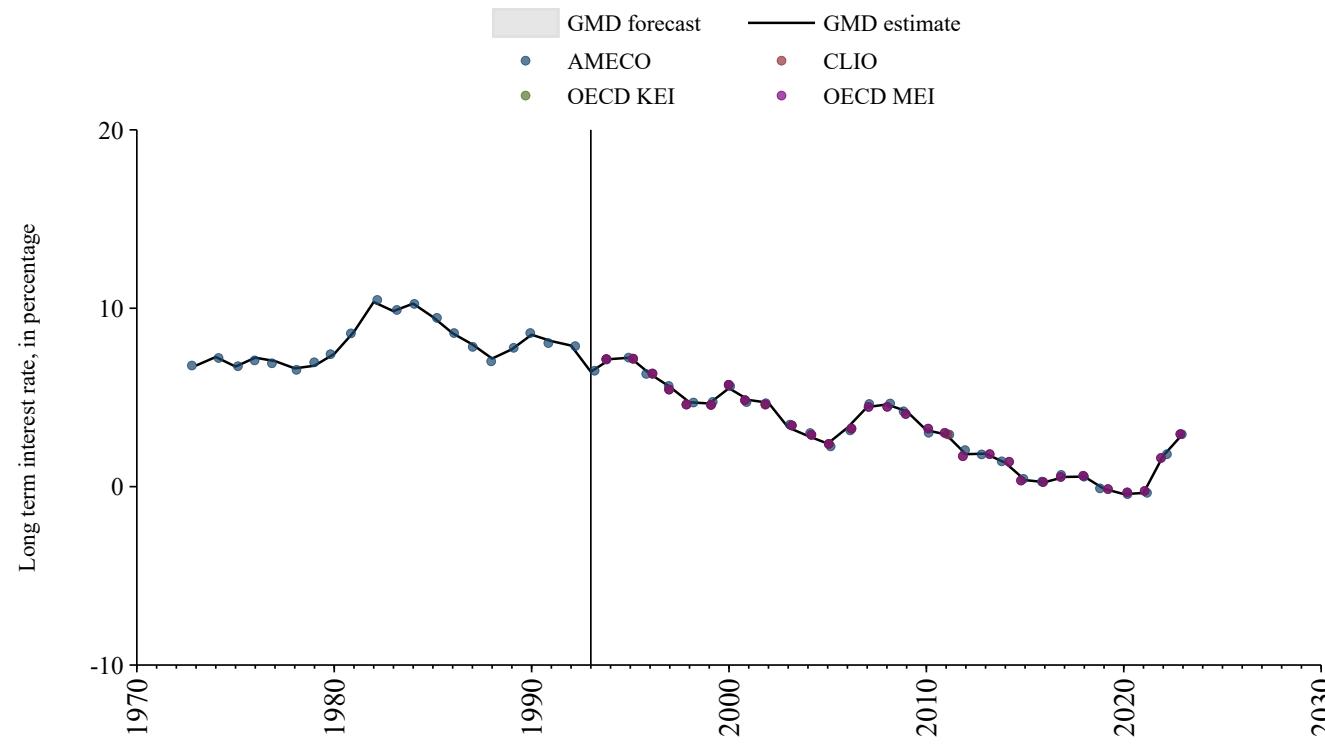
Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024a)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



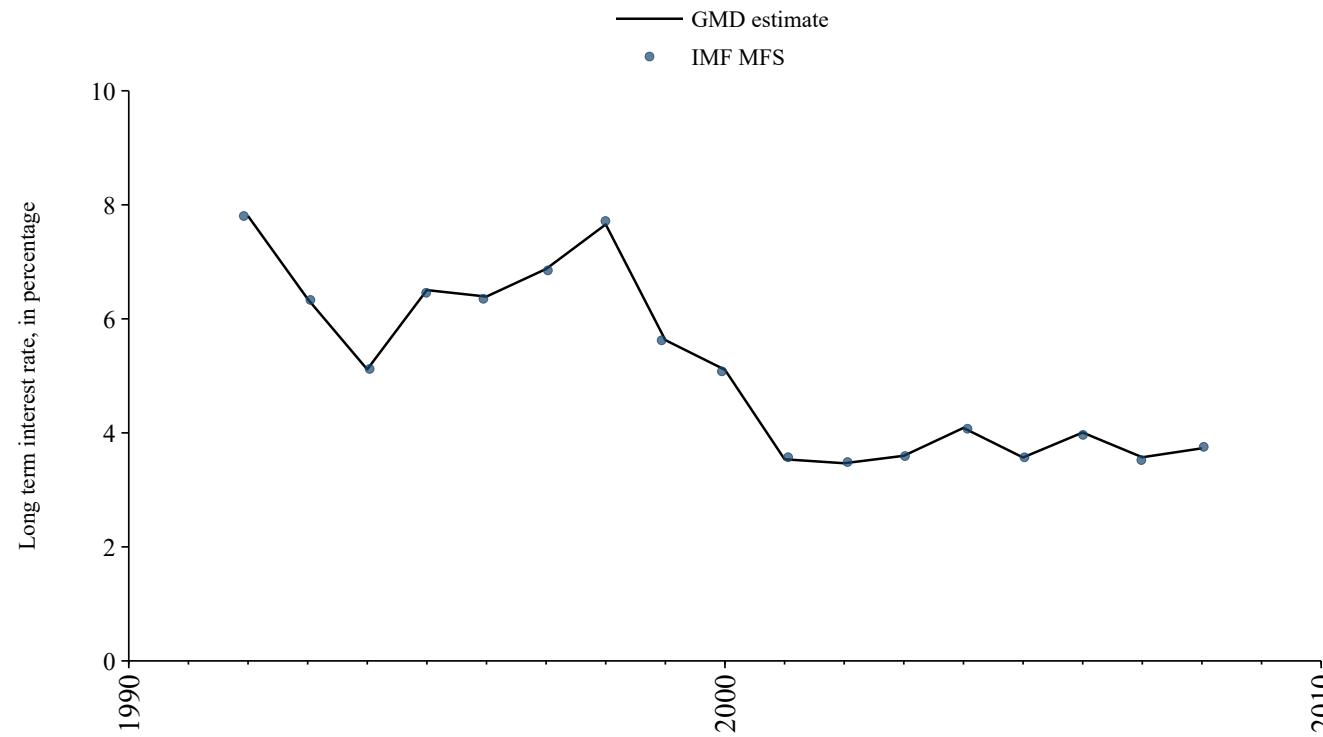
Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1973 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
OECD (2024a)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



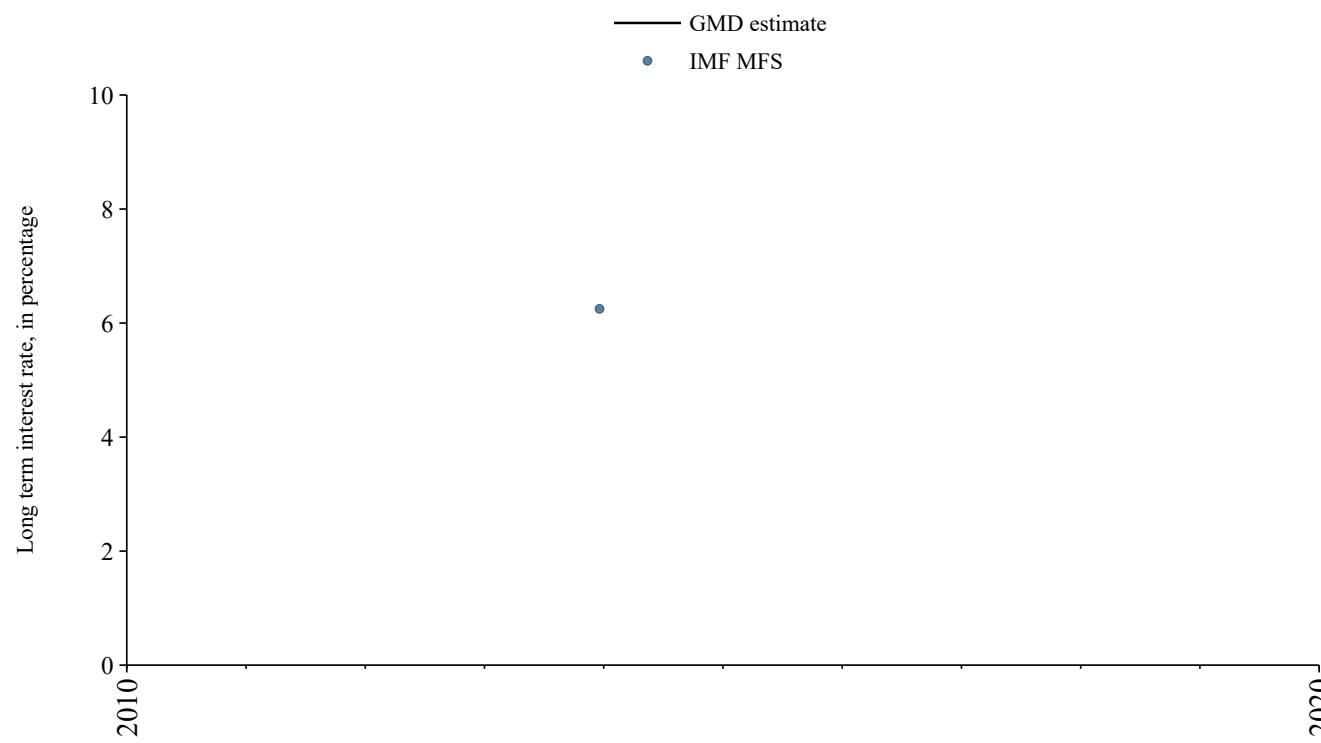
Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1992 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



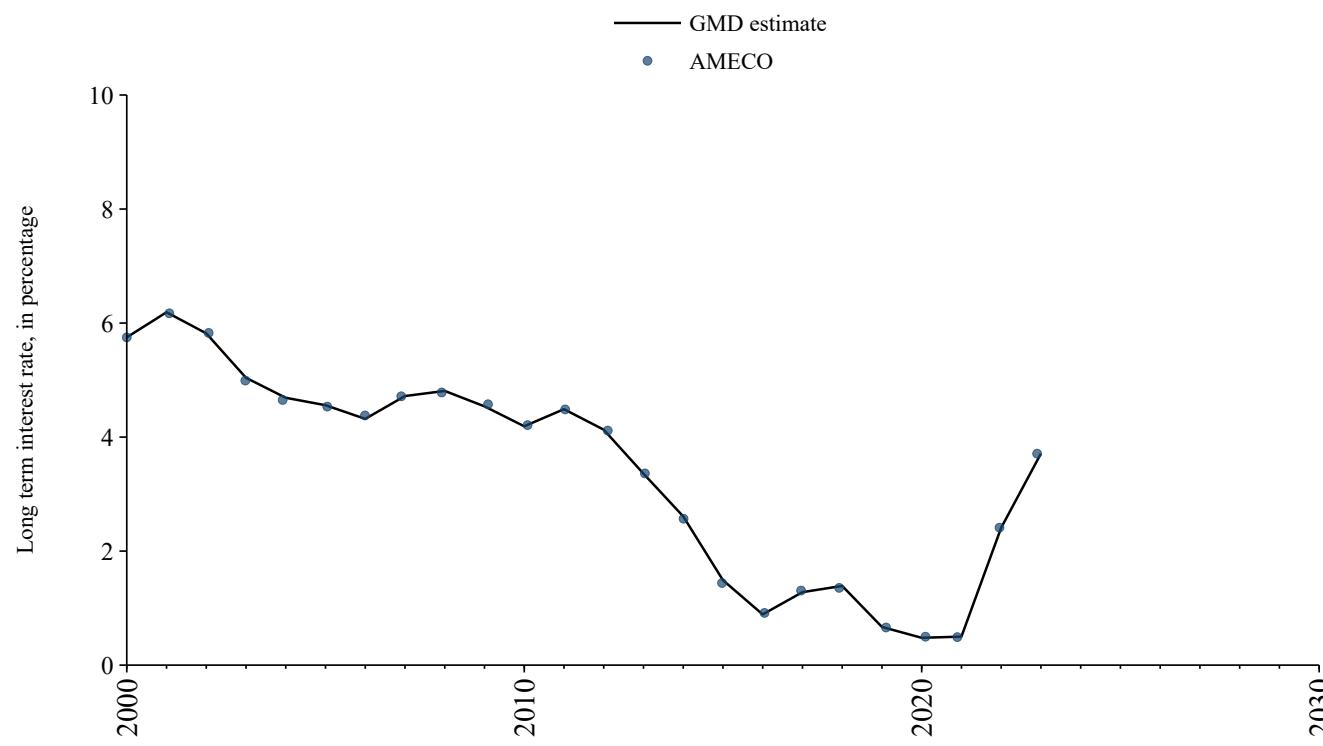
Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2014 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



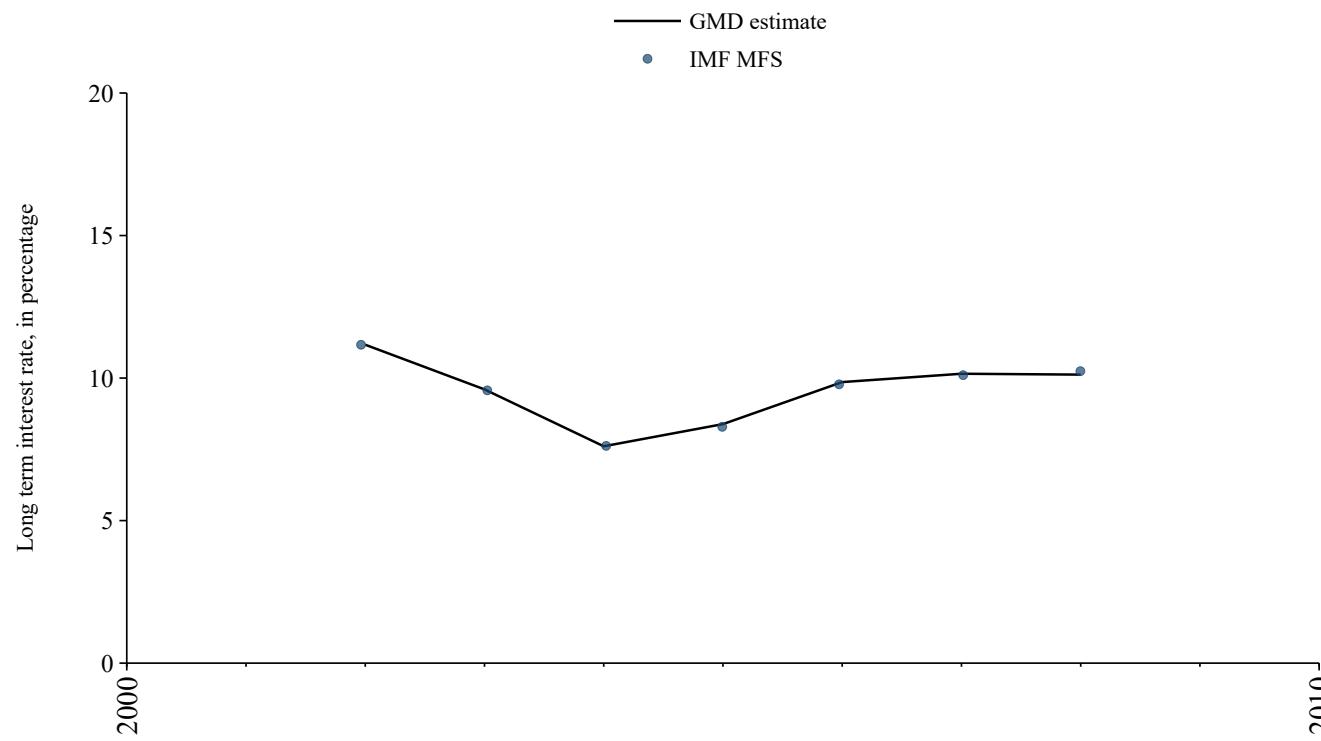
Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



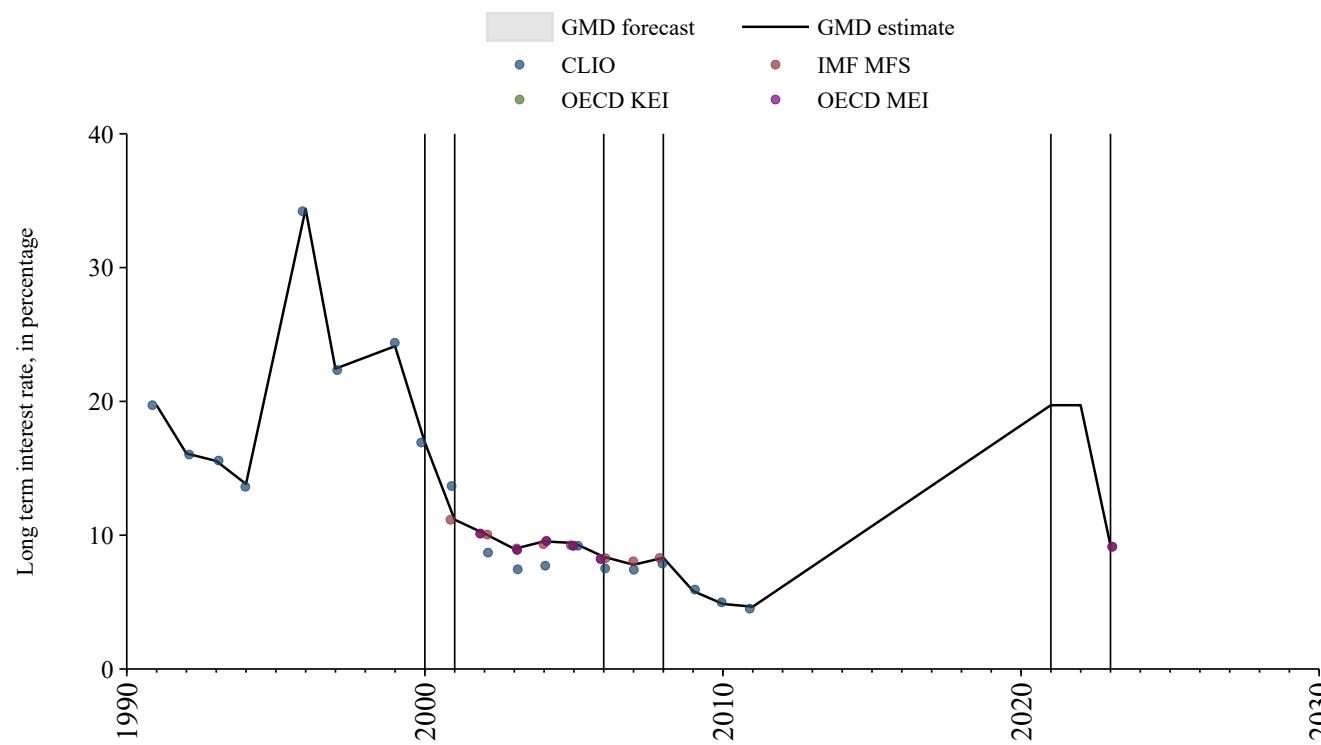
Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2002 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



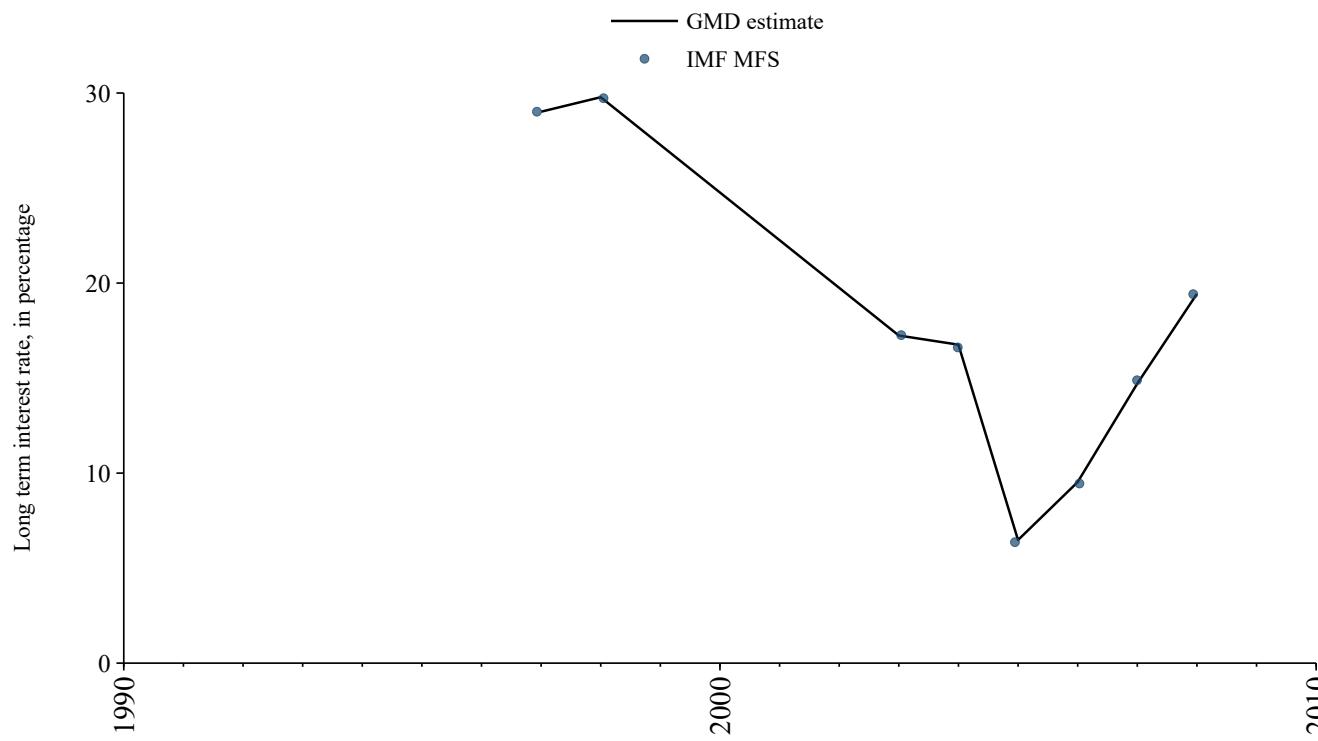
Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1991 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2001 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002
OECD (2024a)	2002 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2007 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
International Institute of Social History (2024)	2009 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012
International Institute of Social History (2024)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023
OECD (2024a)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



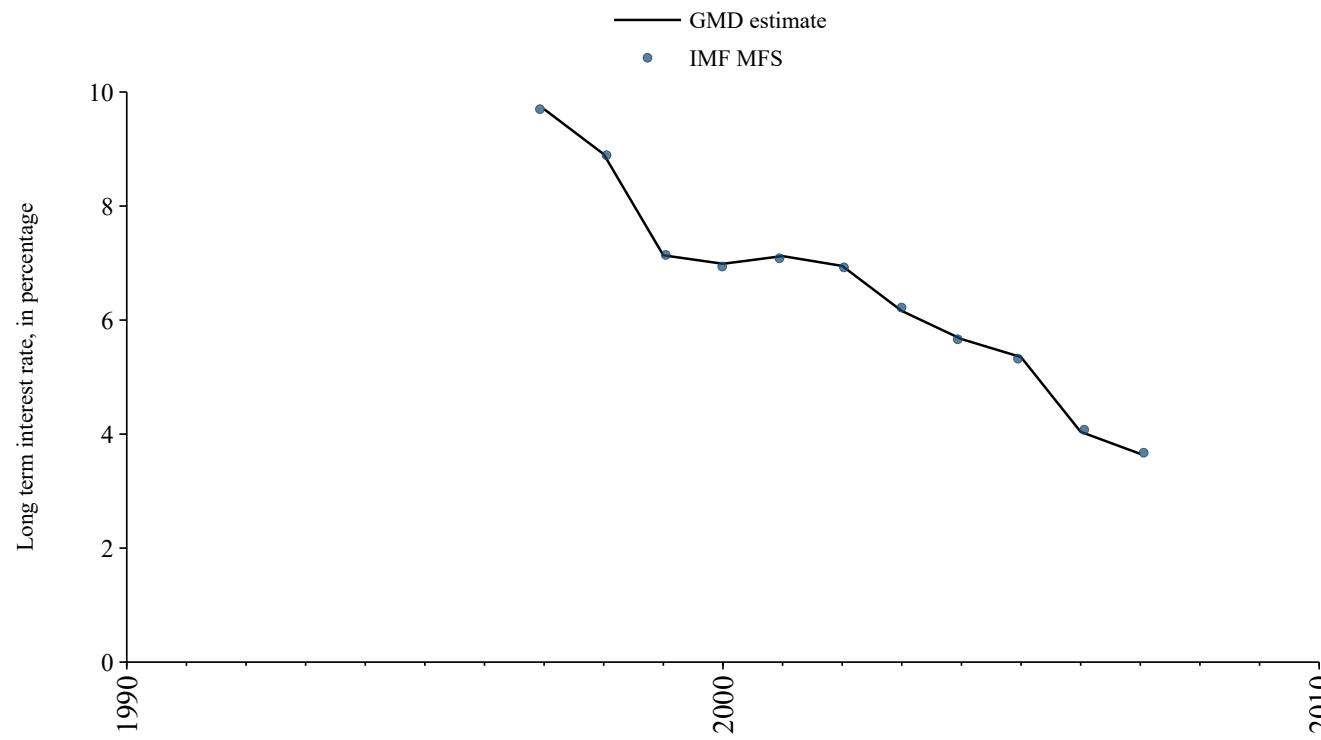
Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1997 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



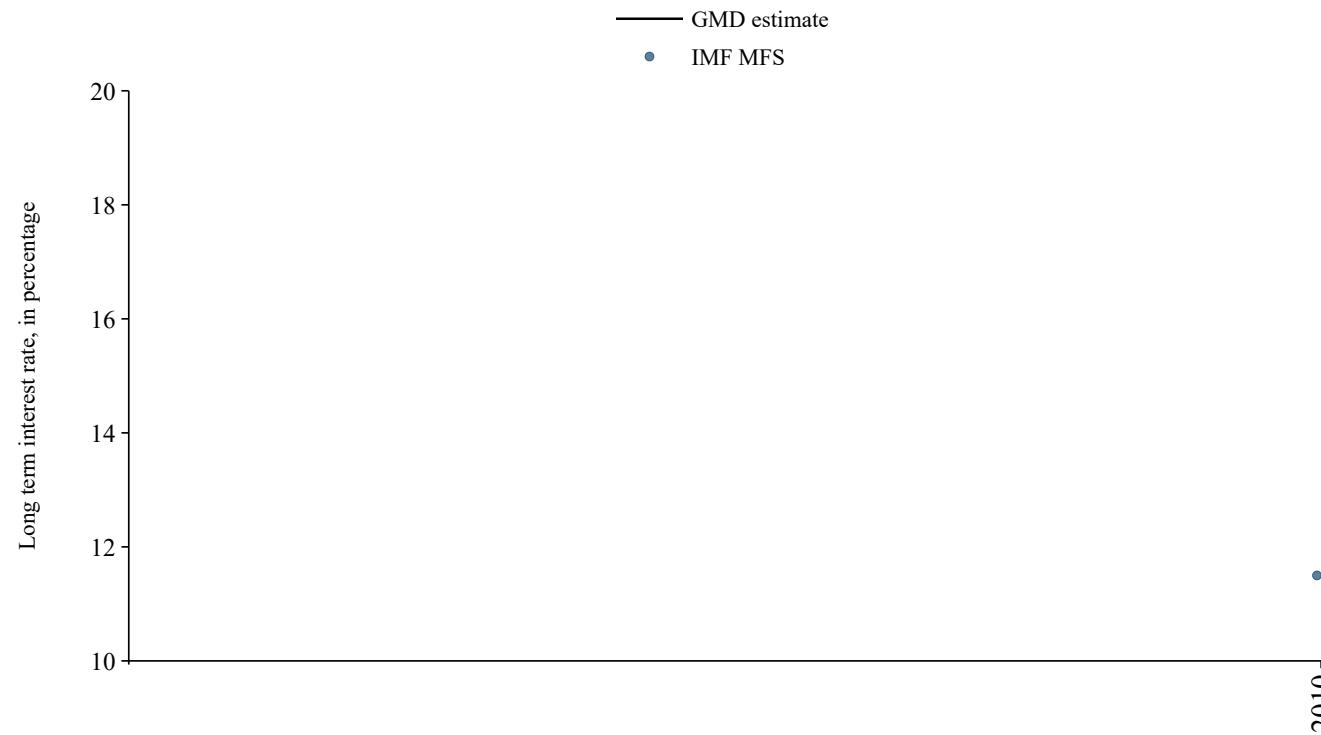
Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1997 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008



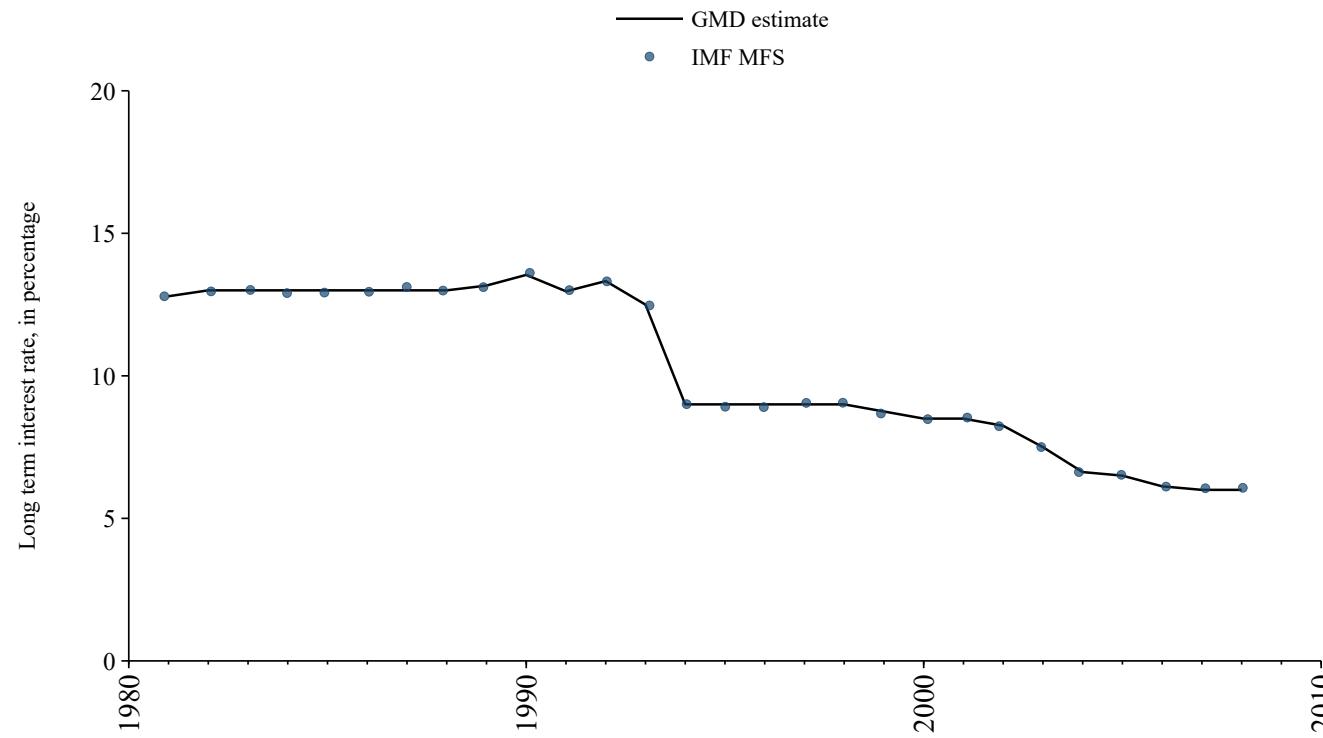
Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2010 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



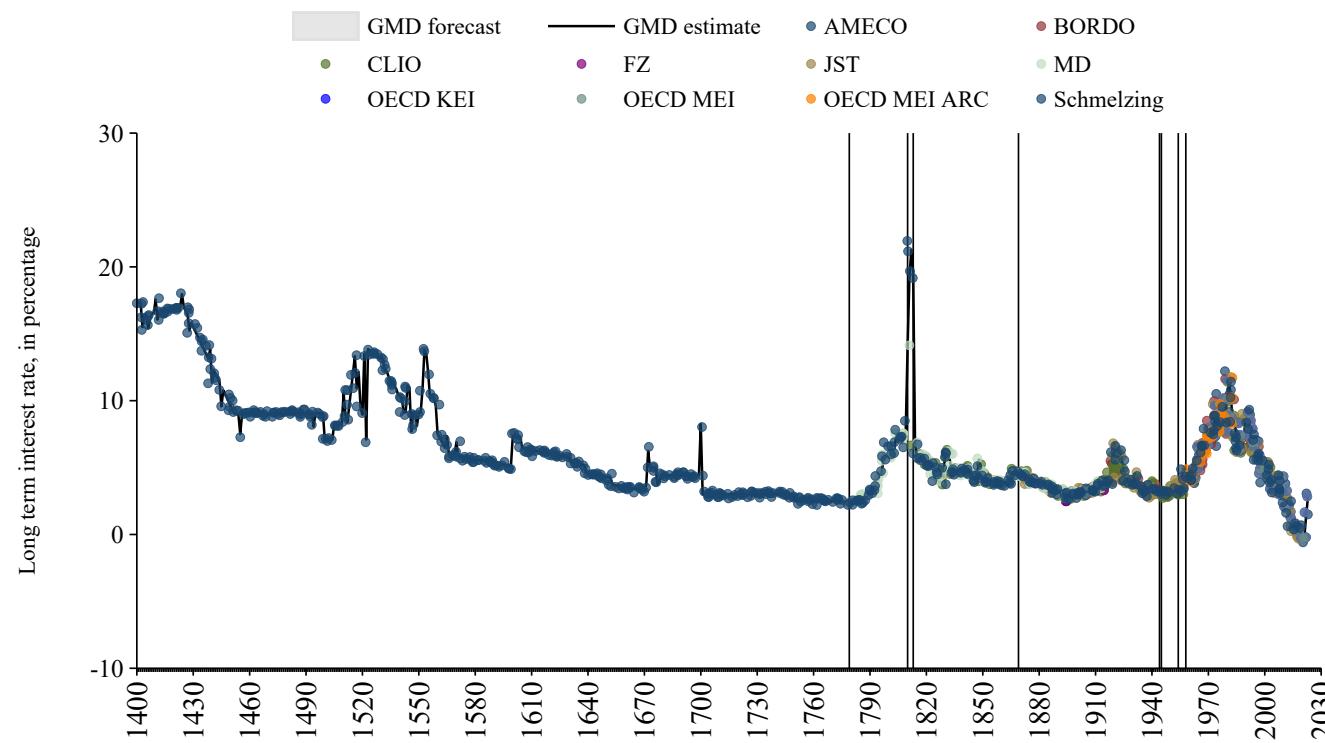
Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1981 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



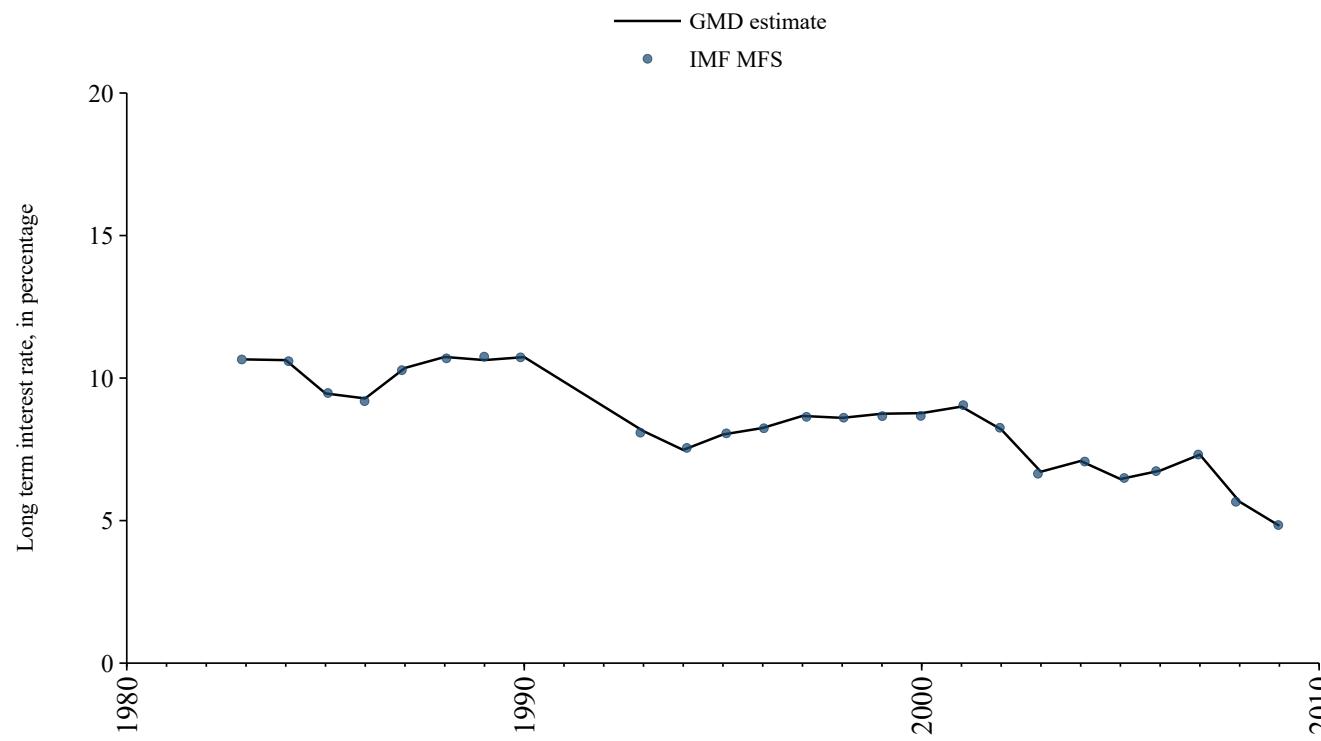
Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Schmelzing (2019)	1400 - 1779	Spliced using overlapping data in 1780
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1780 - 1810	Spliced using overlapping data in 1811
Schmelzing (2019)	1811 - 1813	Spliced using overlapping data in 1814
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1814 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945
Bordo et al. (2001)	1945 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946
Jordà et al. (2017)	1946 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955
OECD (2024b)	1955 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959
OECD (2024a)	1959 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



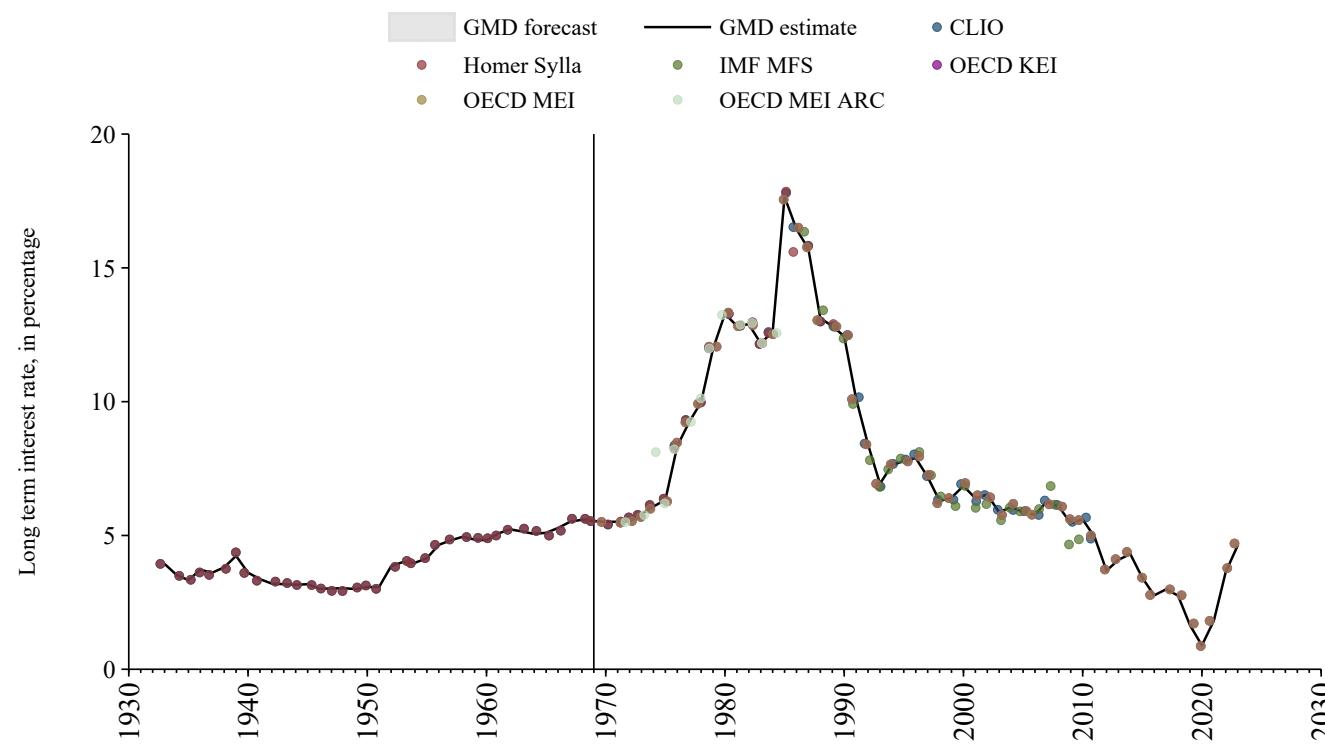
Netherlands Antilles

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1983 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010



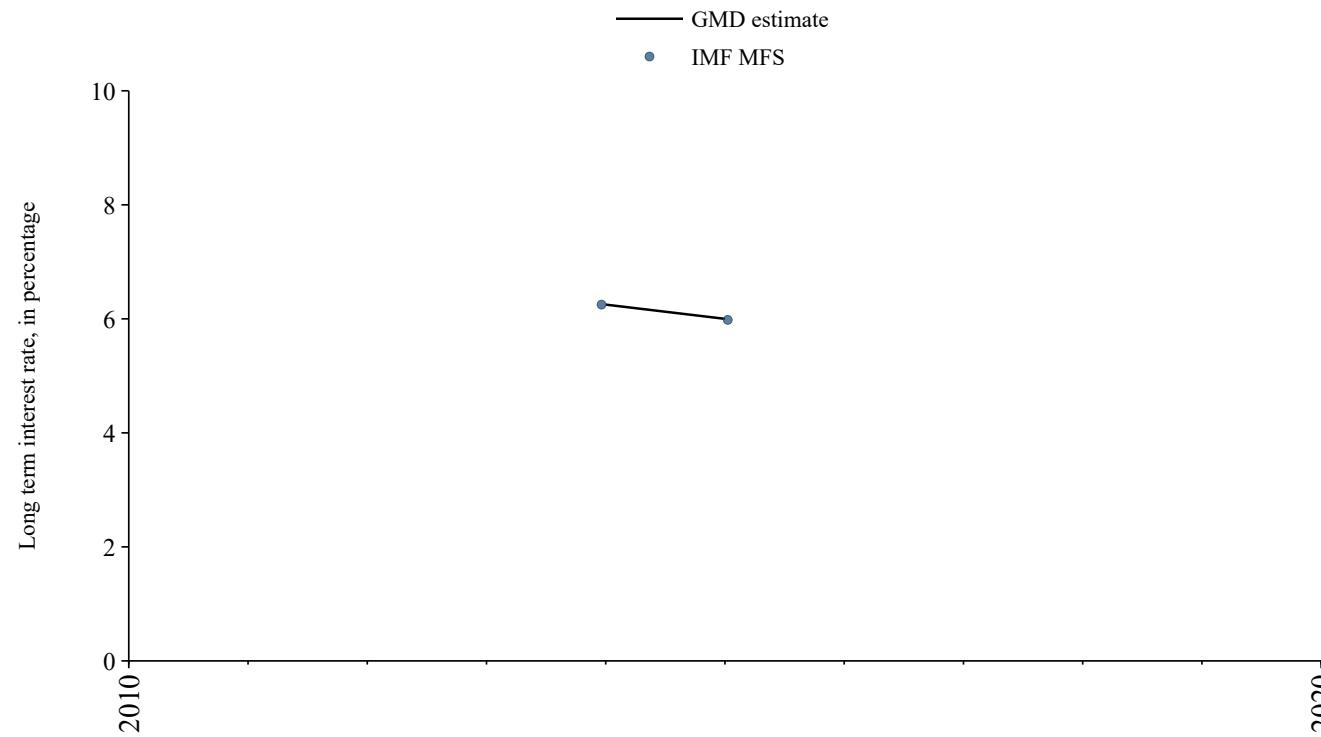
New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1933 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
OECD (2024a)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



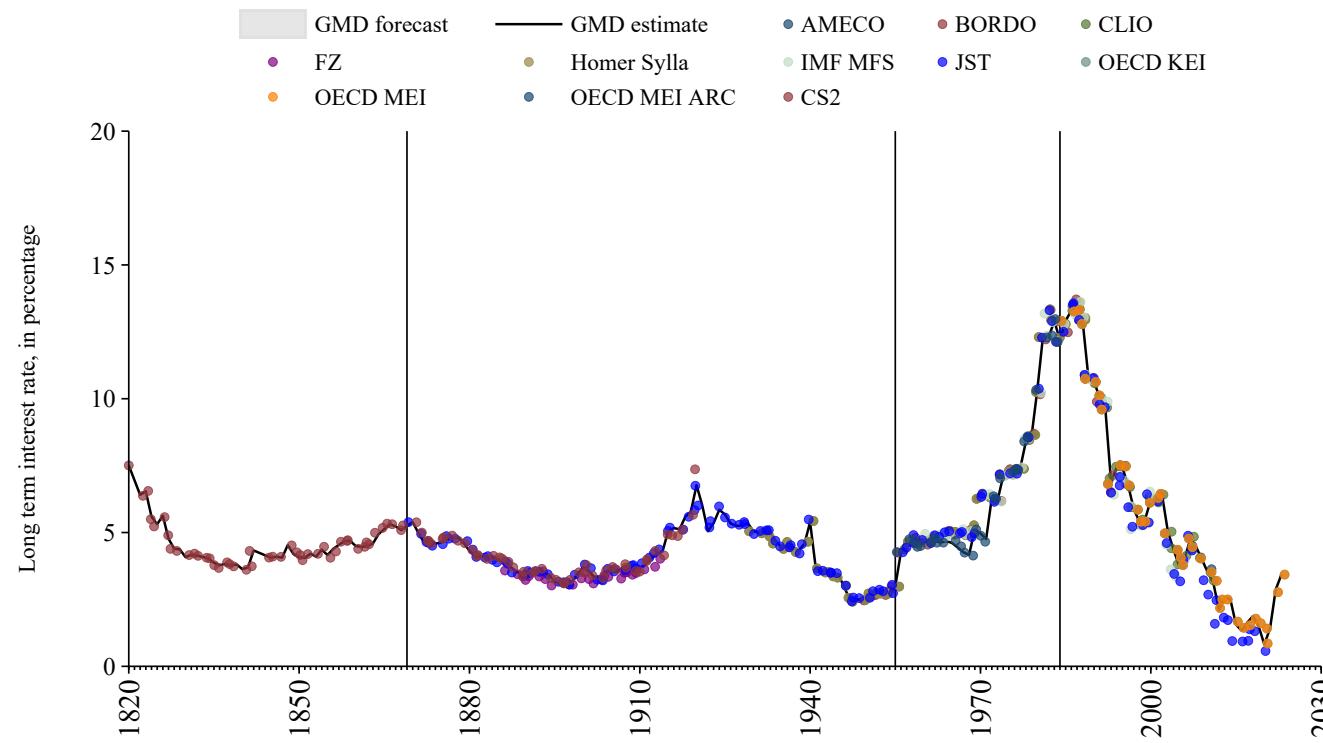
Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2014 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016



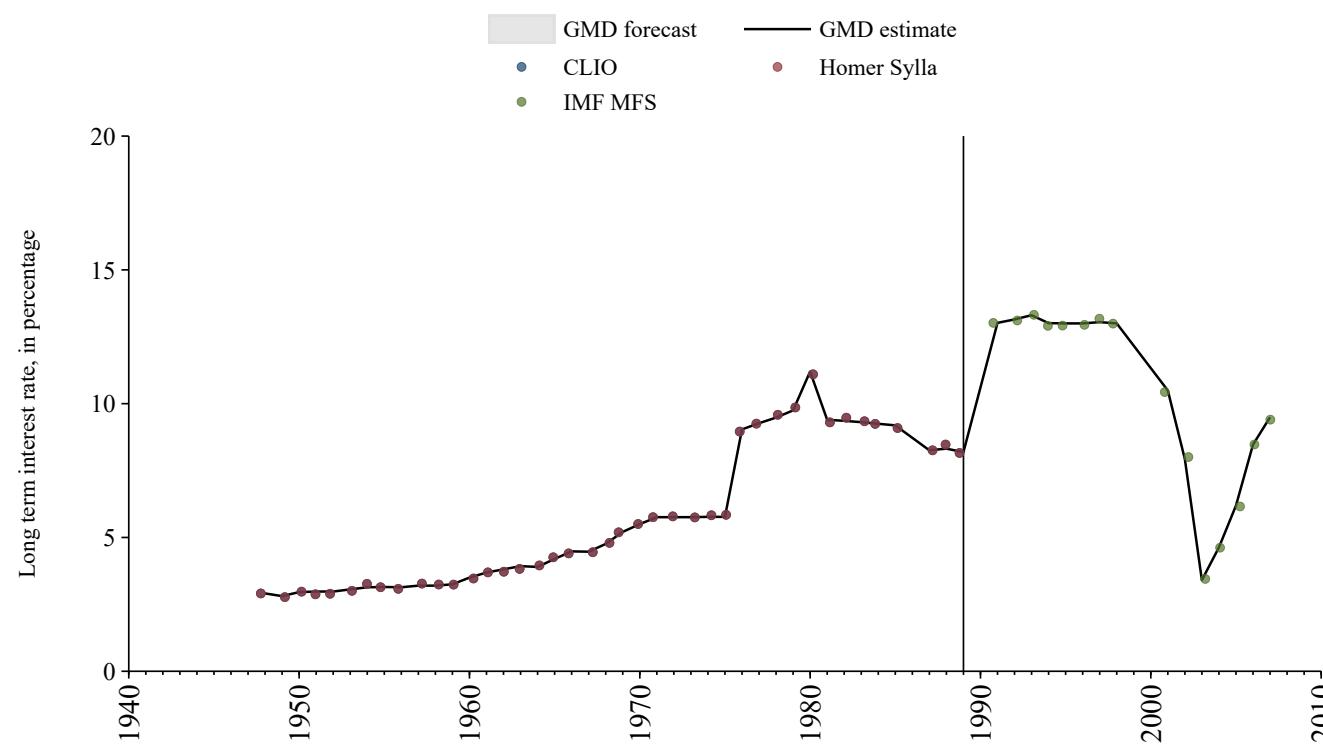
Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Norges Bank	1820 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1955	Spliced using overlapping data in 1956
OECD (2024b)	1956 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
OECD (2024a)	1985 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



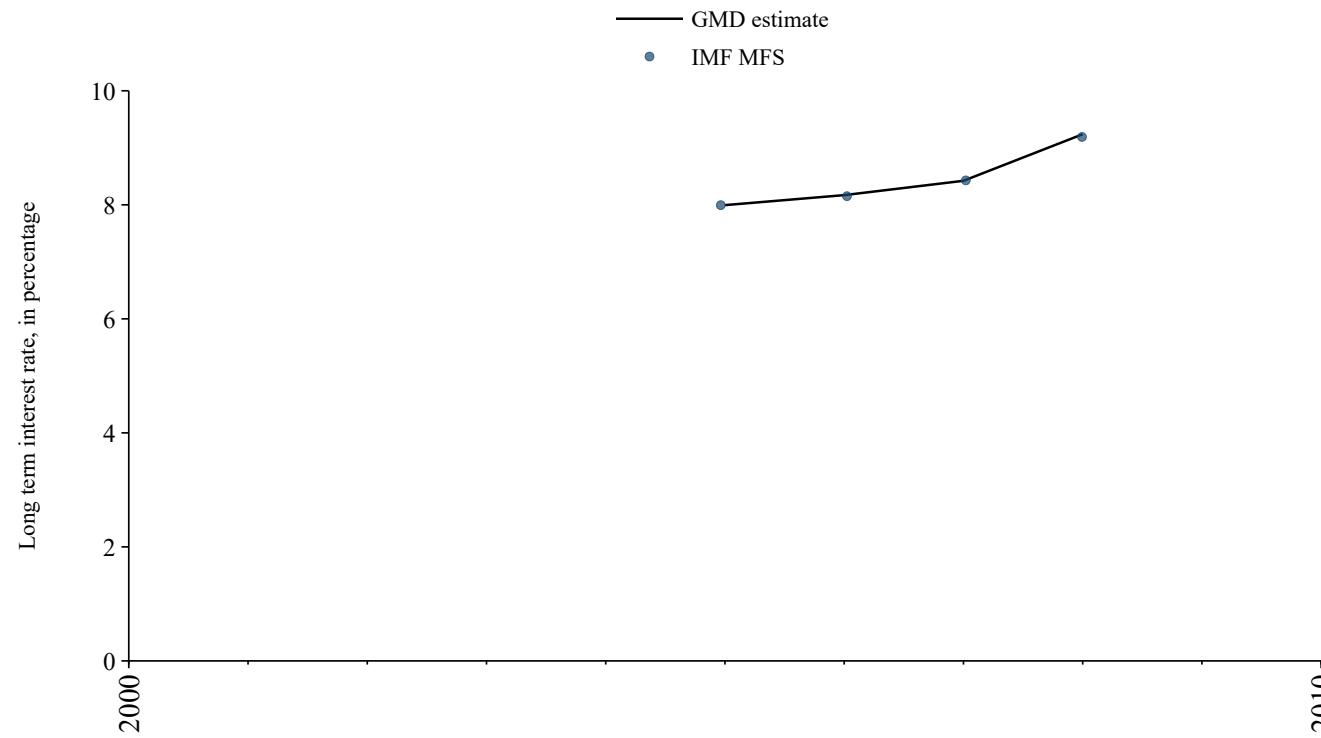
Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1948 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008



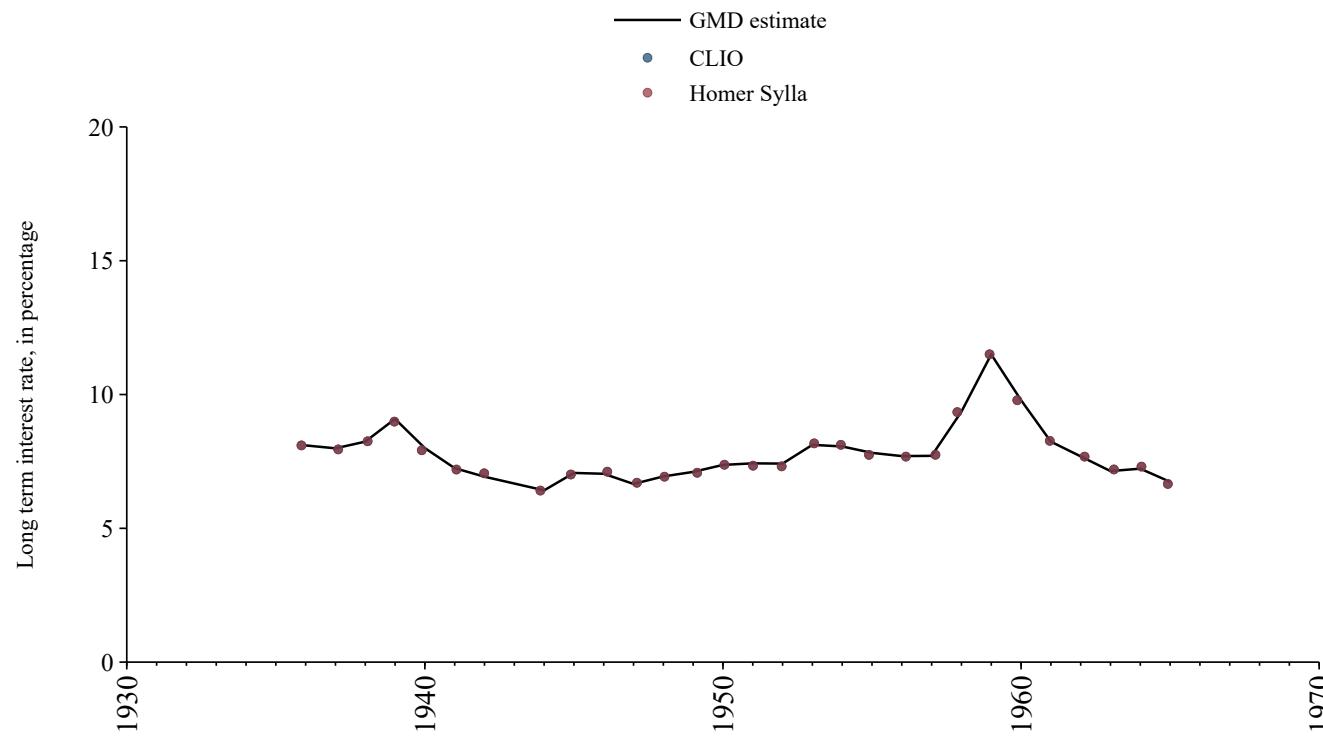
Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2005 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



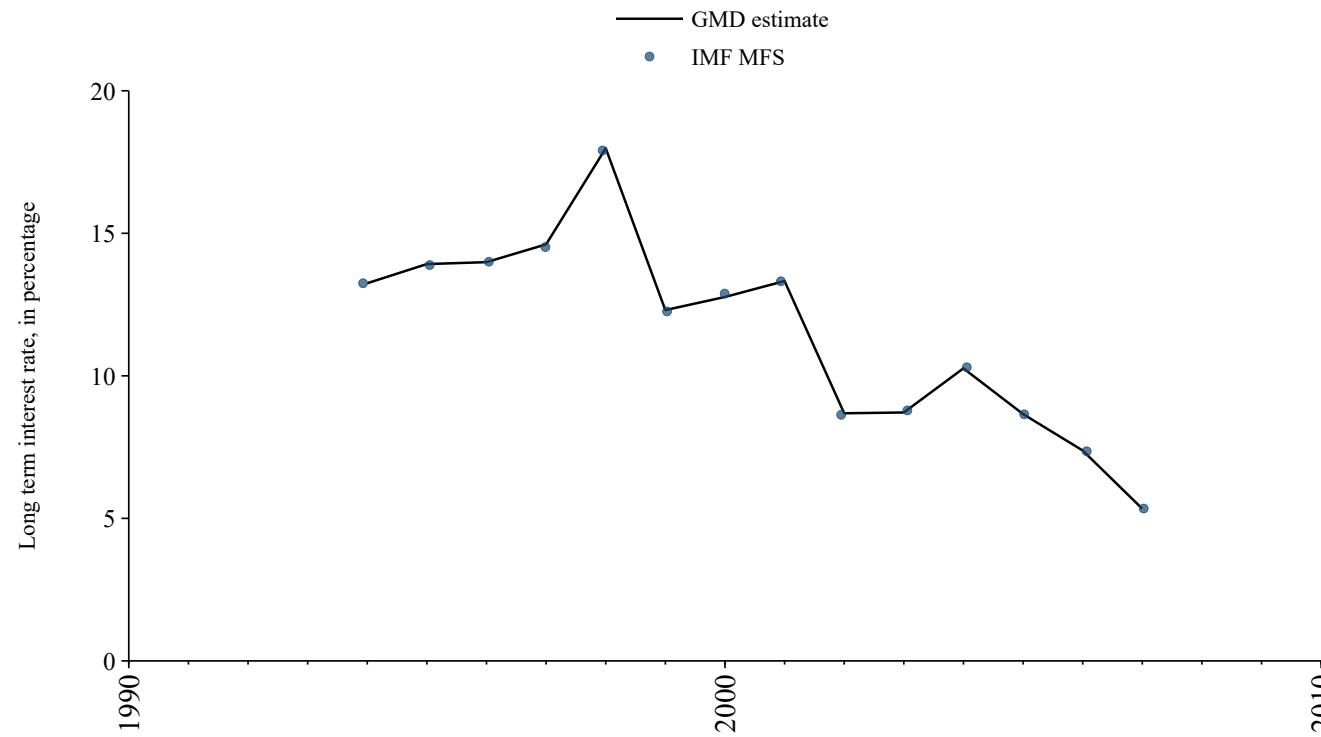
Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1936 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966



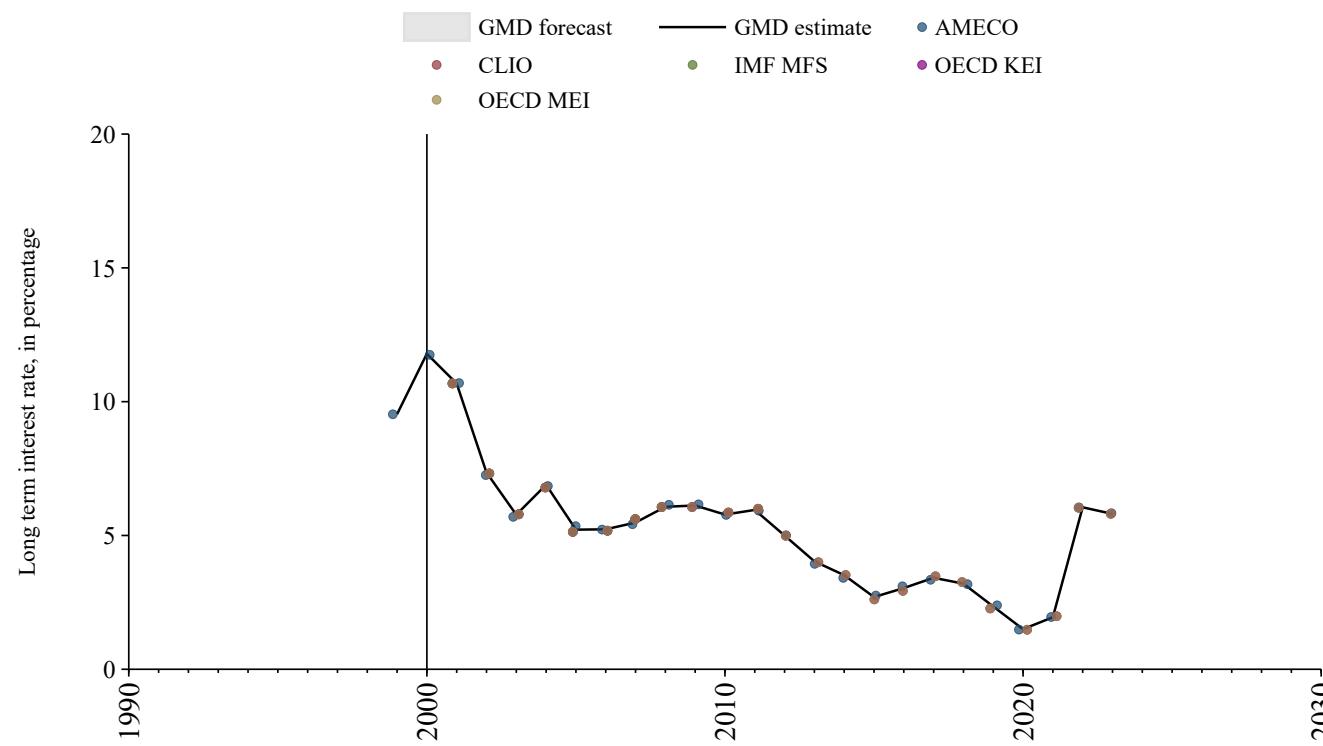
Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1994 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008



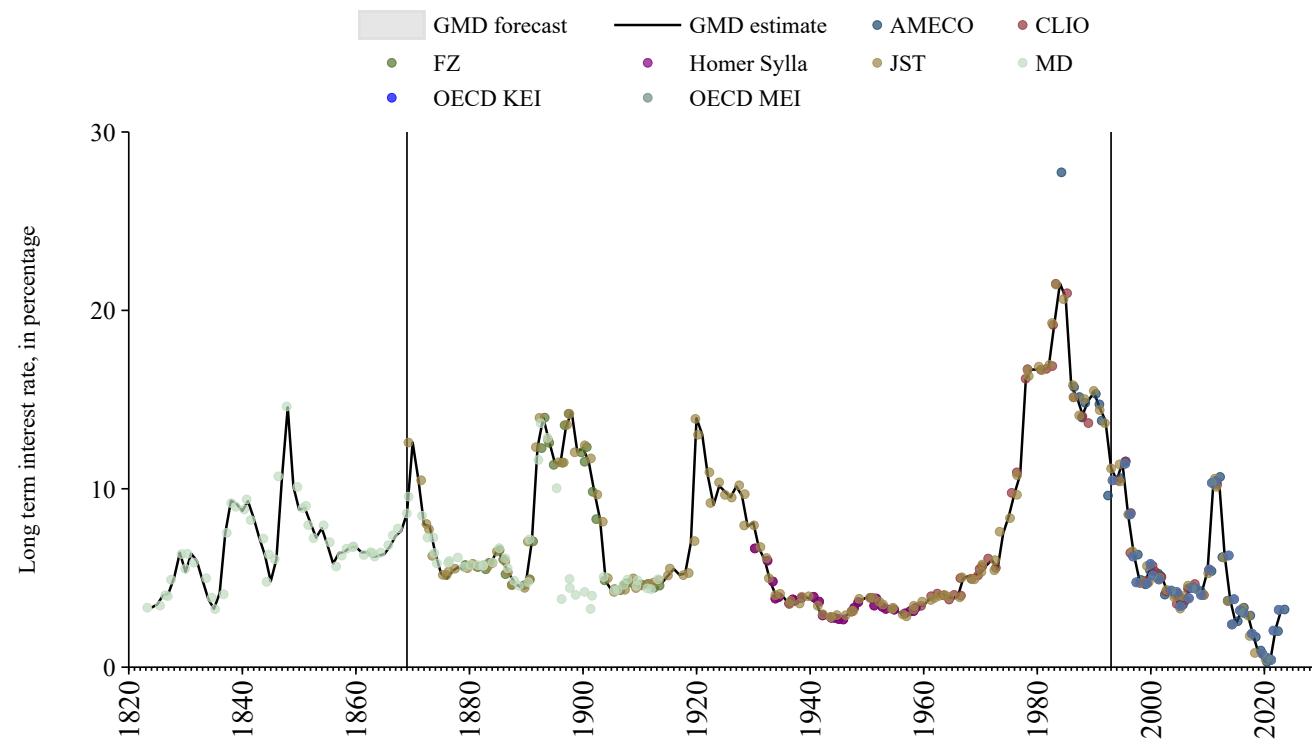
Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1999 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
OECD (2024a)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



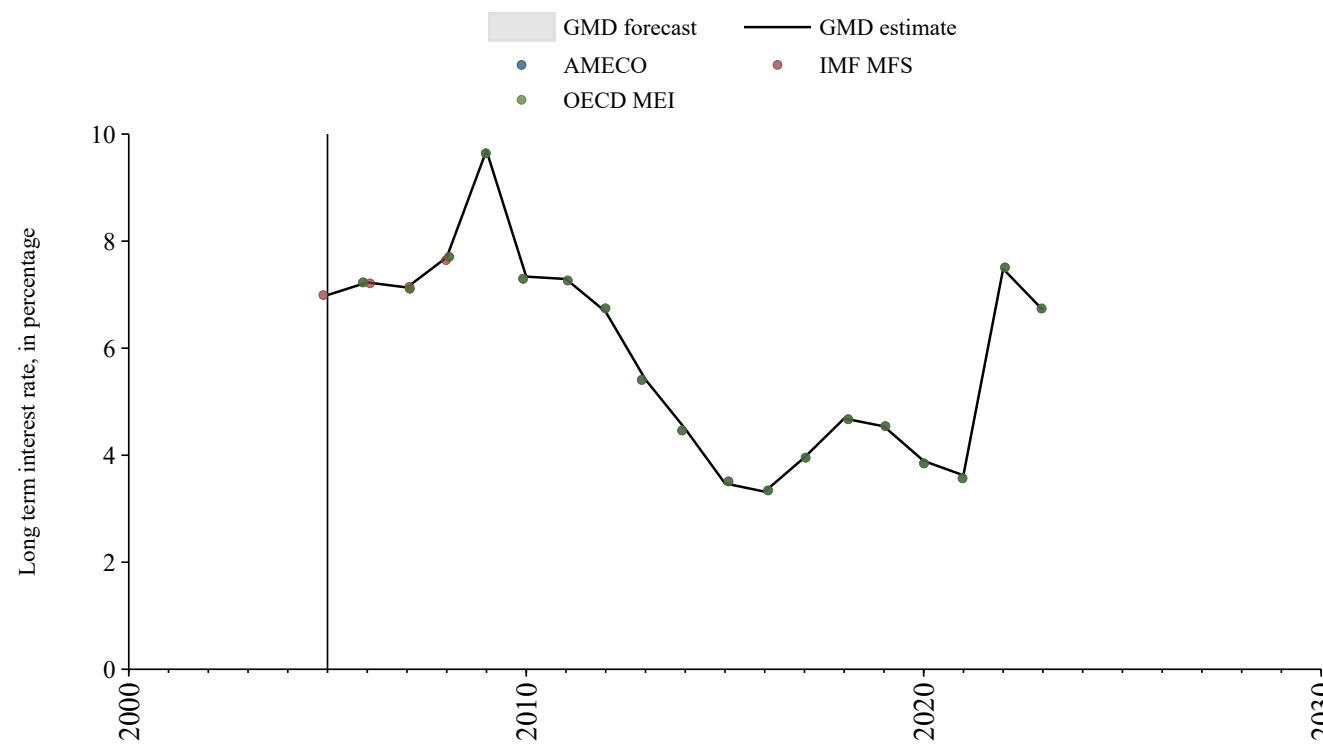
Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1824 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
OECD (2024a)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



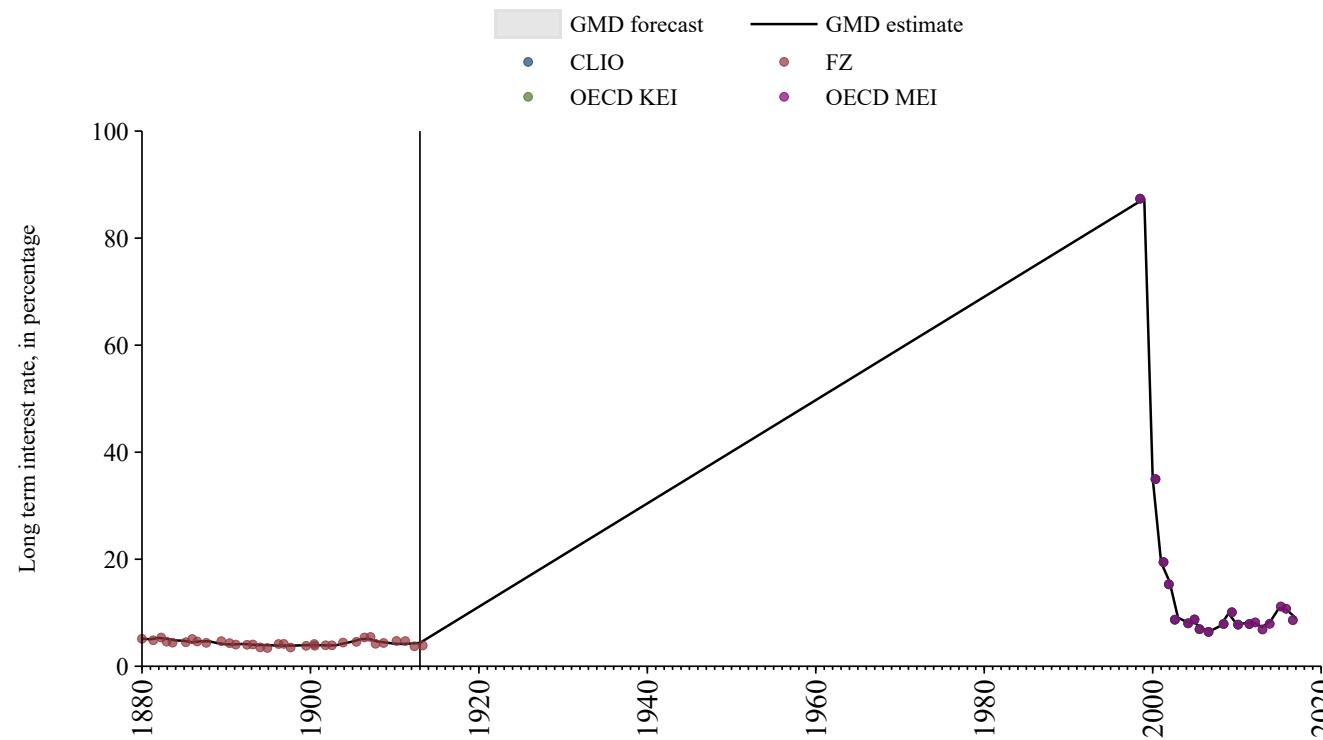
Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2005 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006
OECD (2024a)	2006 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



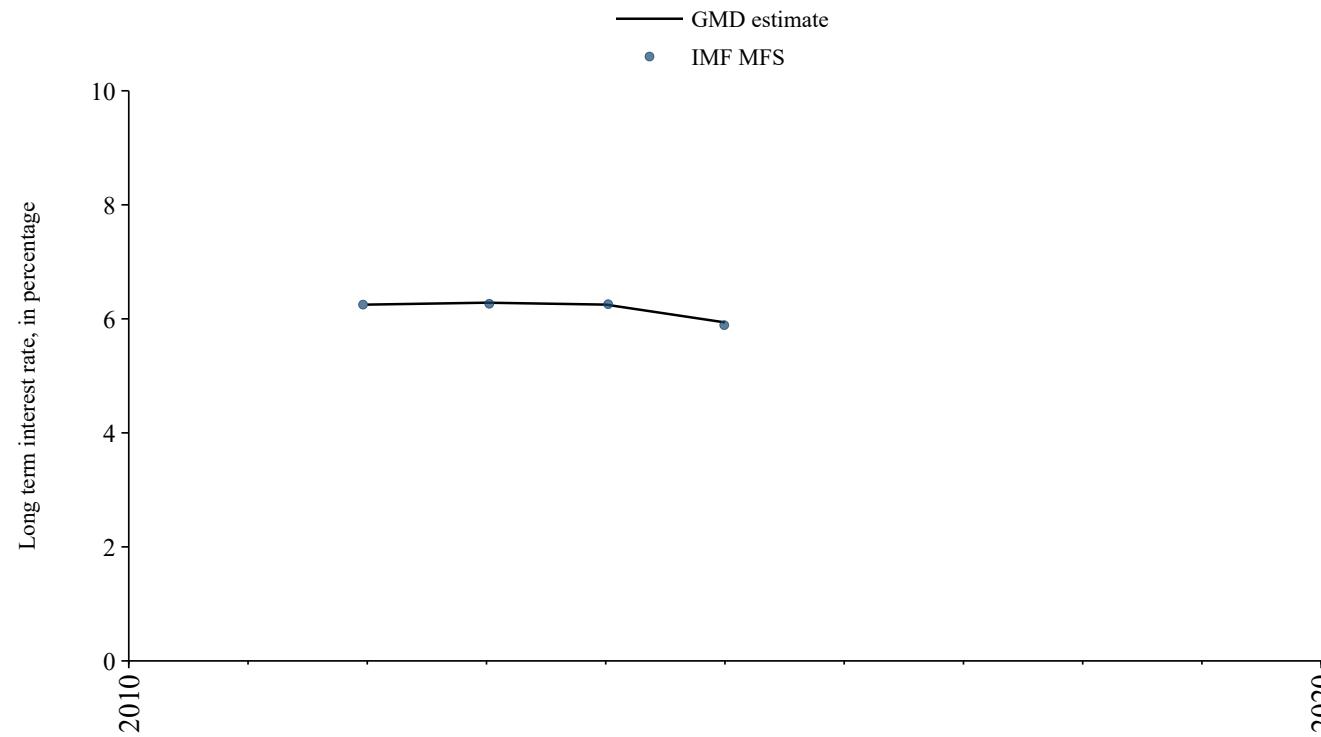
Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1880 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
OECD (2024a)	1914 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



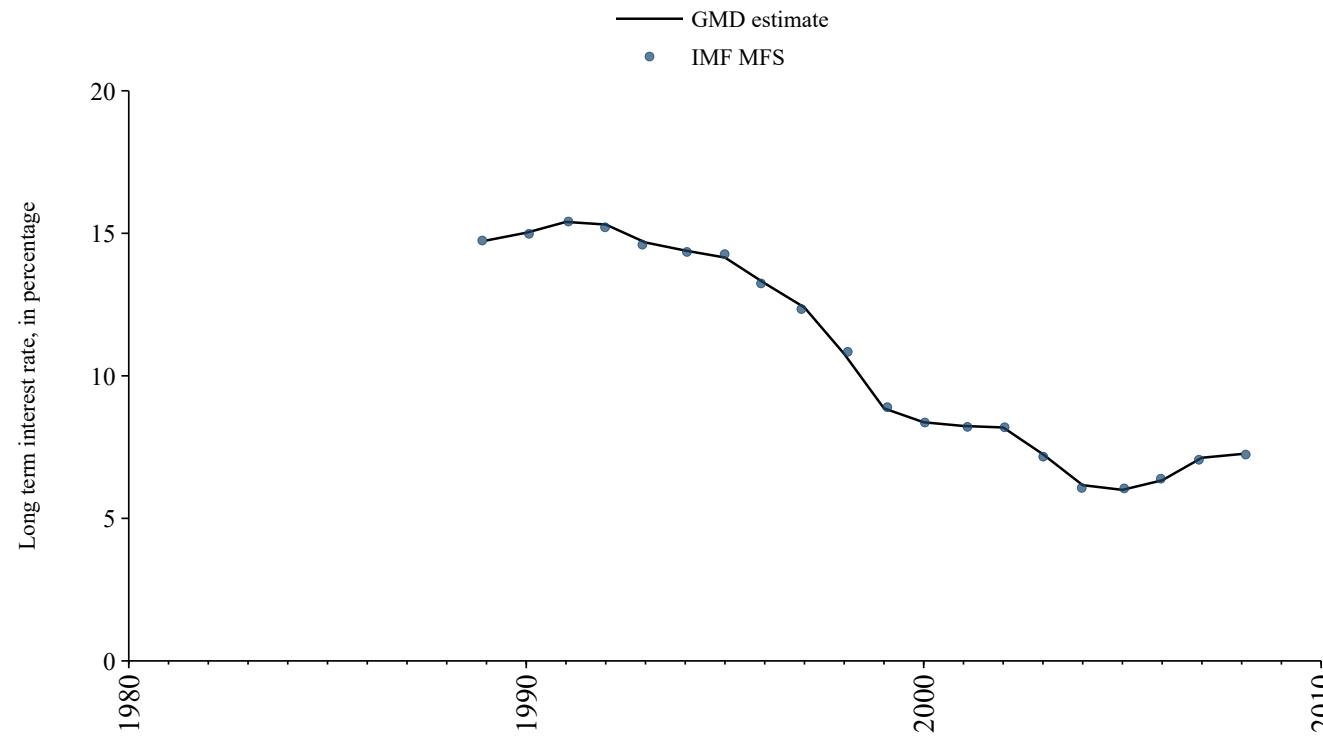
Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2012 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016



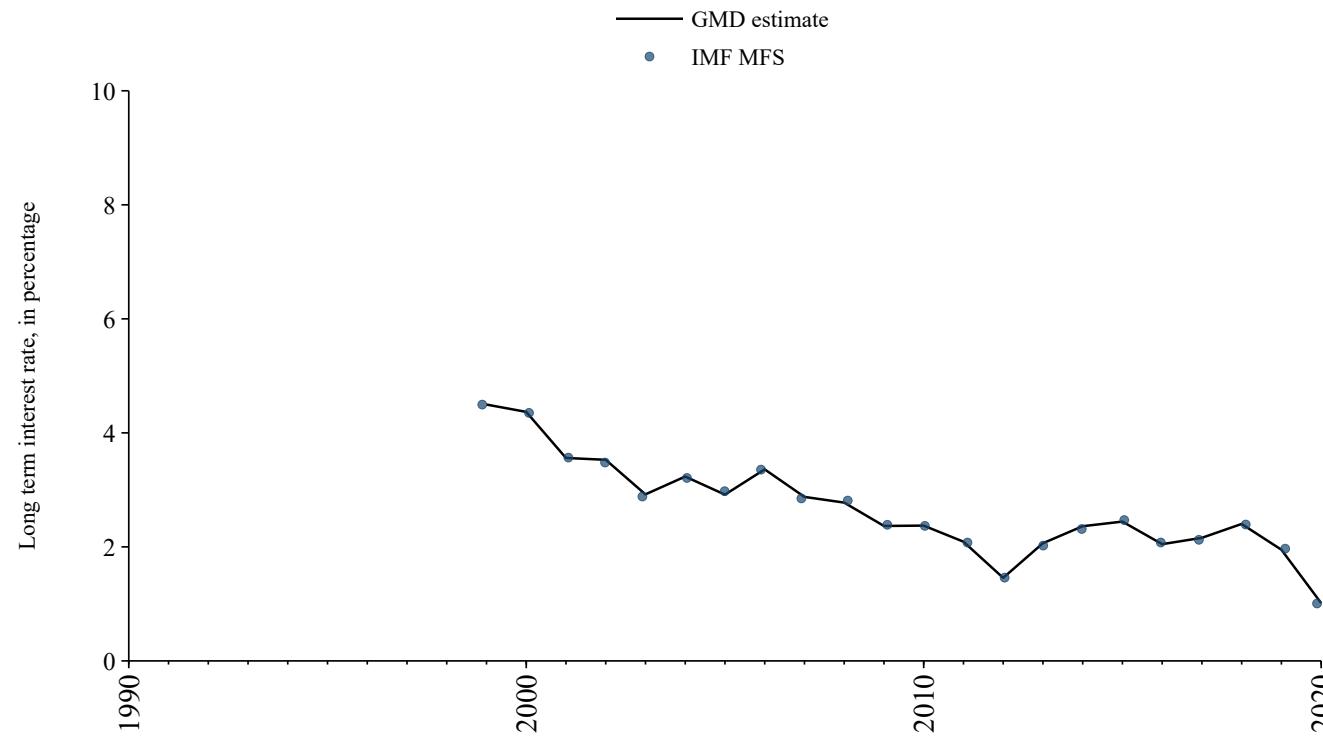
Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1989 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



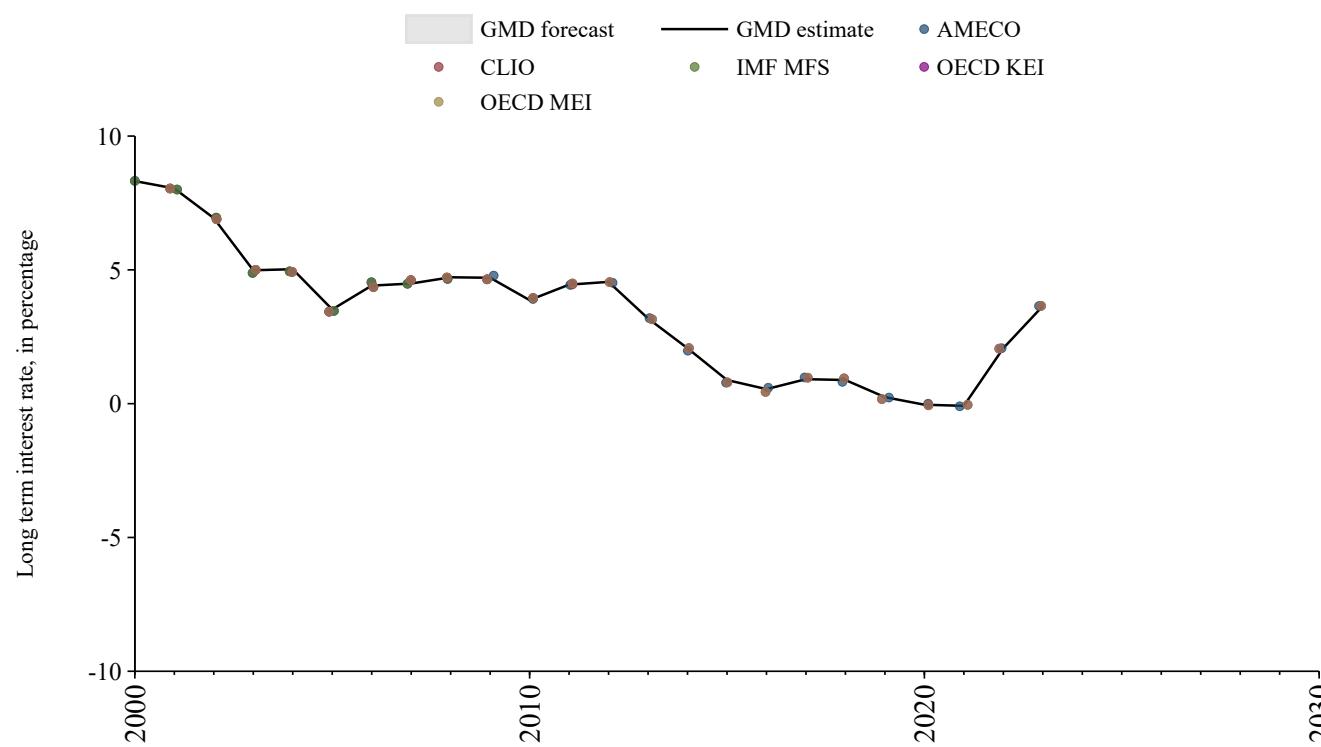
Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



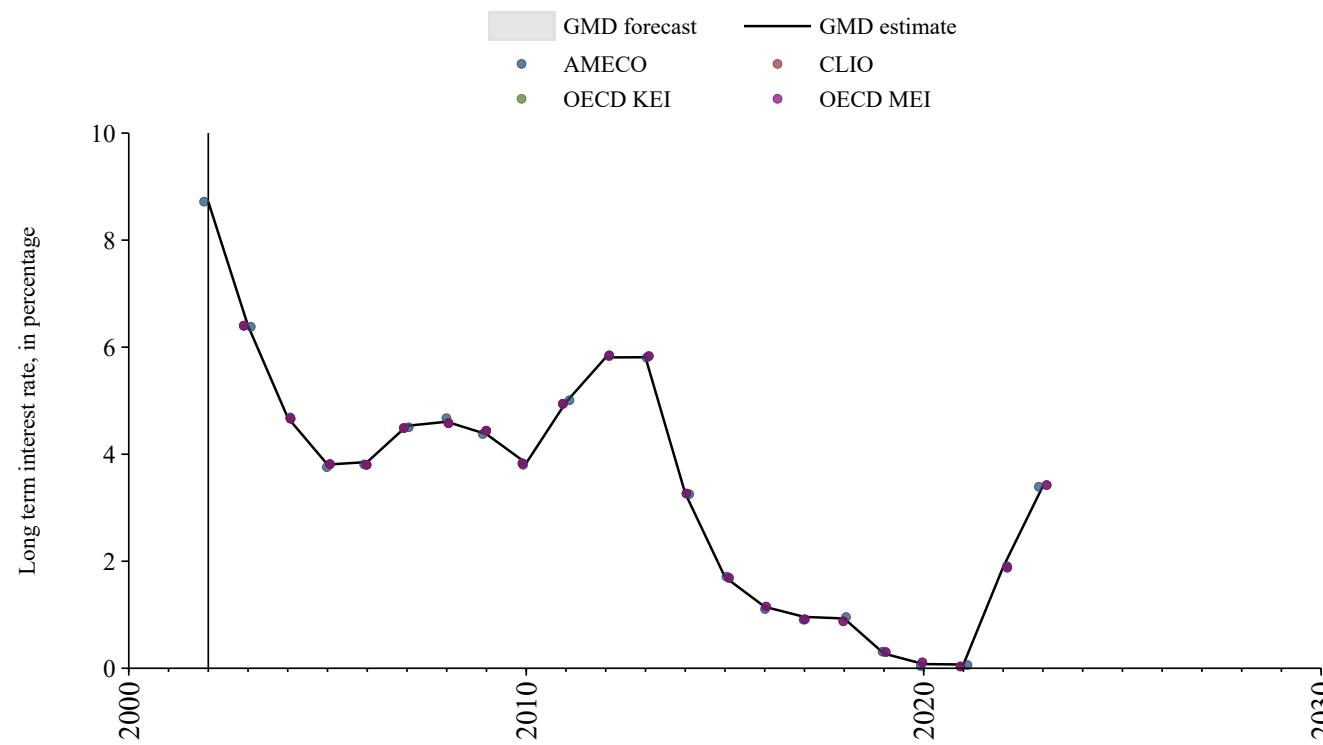
Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
OECD (2024a)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



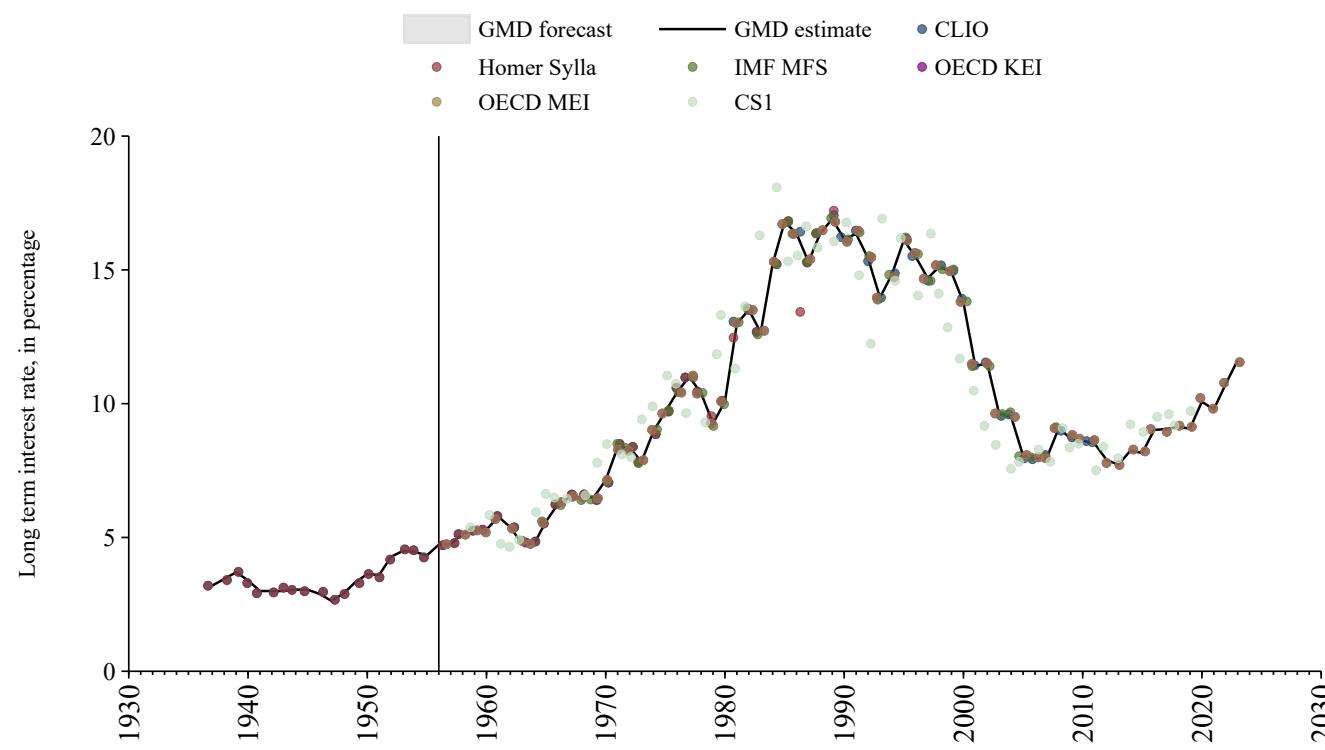
Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	2002 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003
OECD (2024a)	2003 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



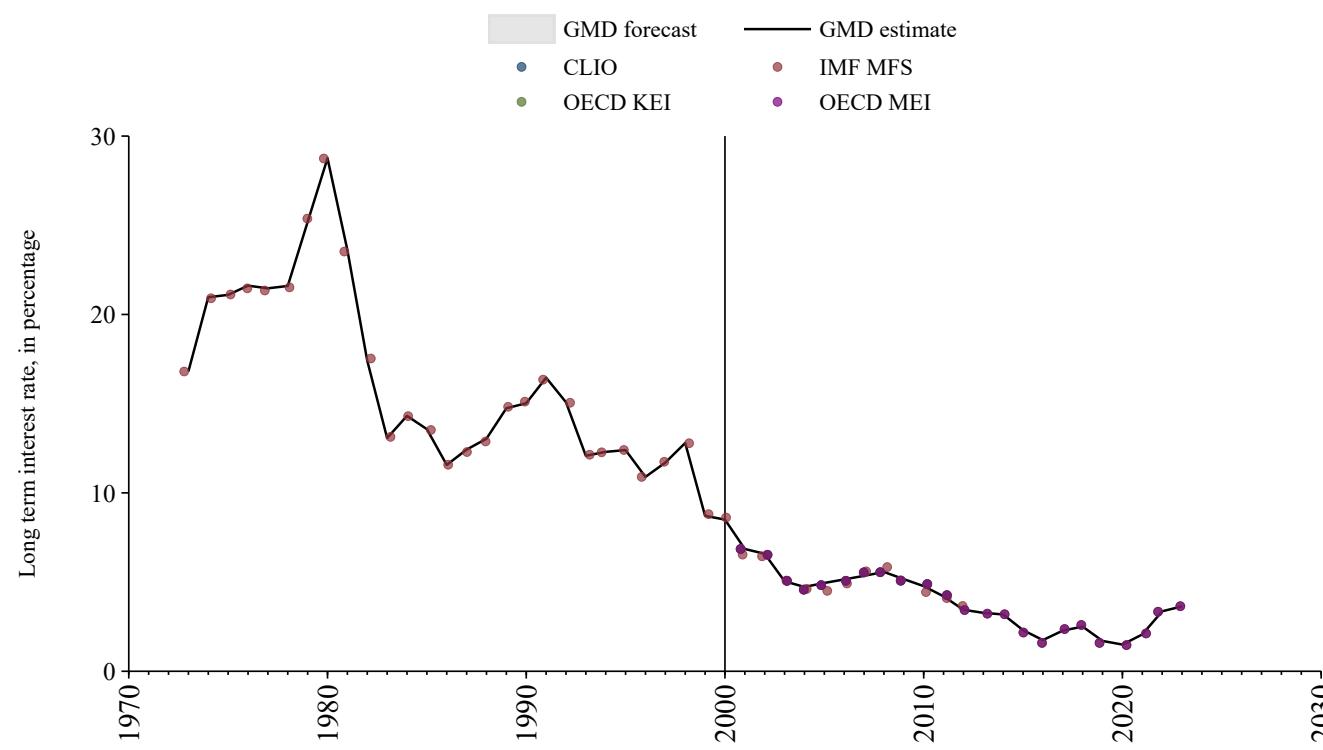
South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1937 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
OECD (2024a)	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



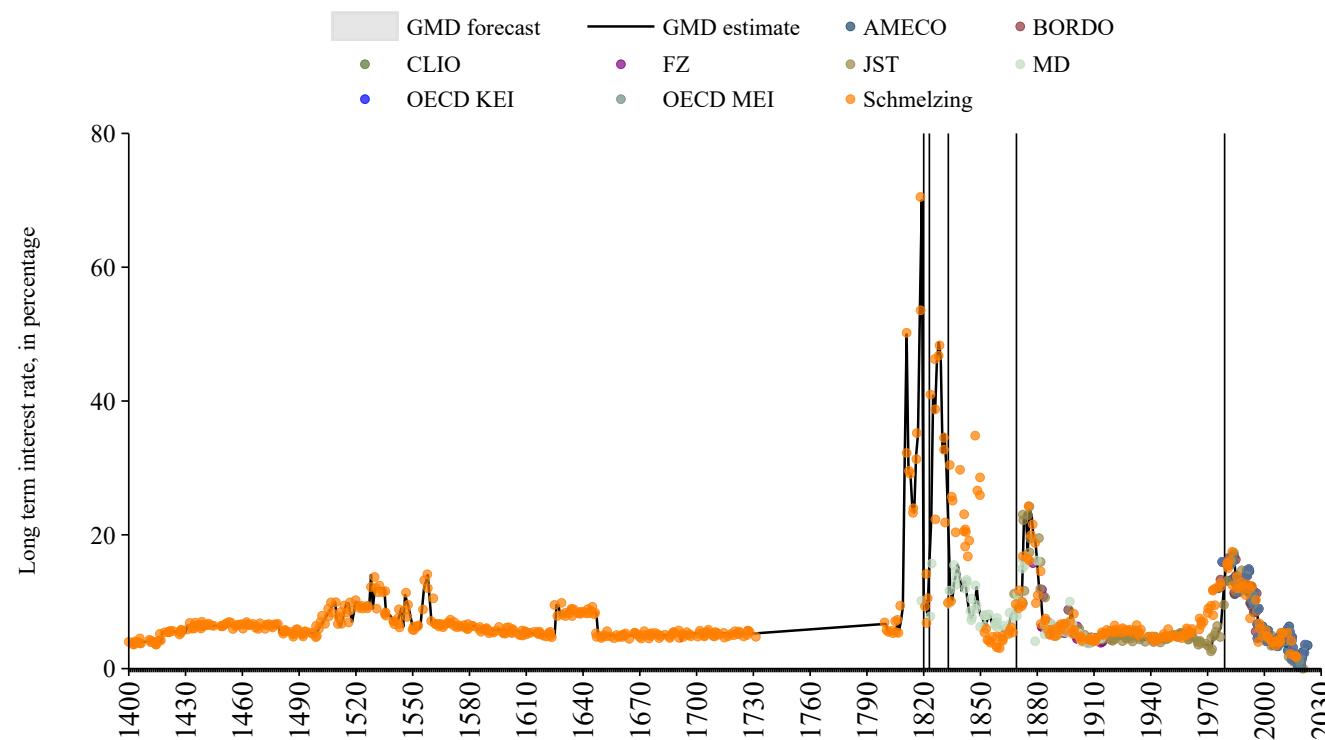
South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1973 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
OECD (2024a)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



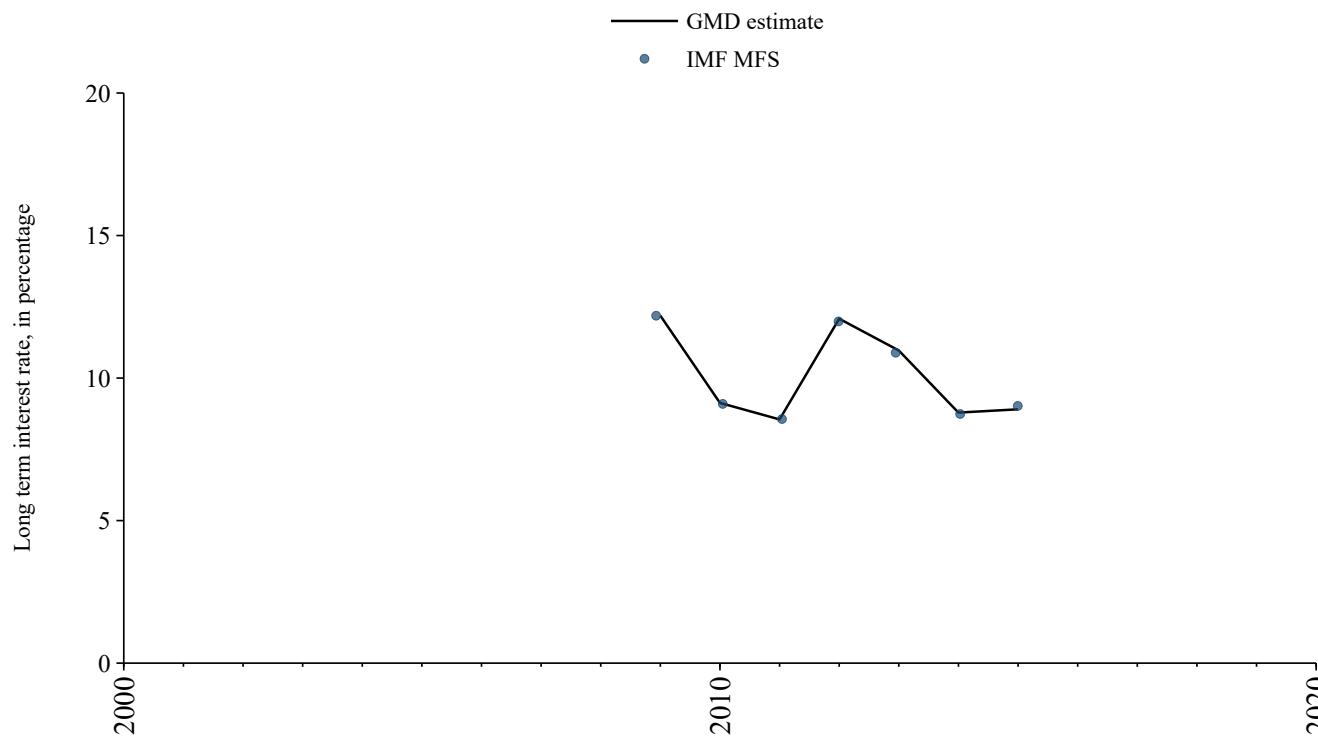
Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Schmelzing (2019)	1400 - 1820	Spliced using overlapping data in 1821
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1821 - 1823	Spliced using overlapping data in 1824
Schmelzing (2019)	1824 - 1833	Spliced using overlapping data in 1834
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1834 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
OECD (2024a)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



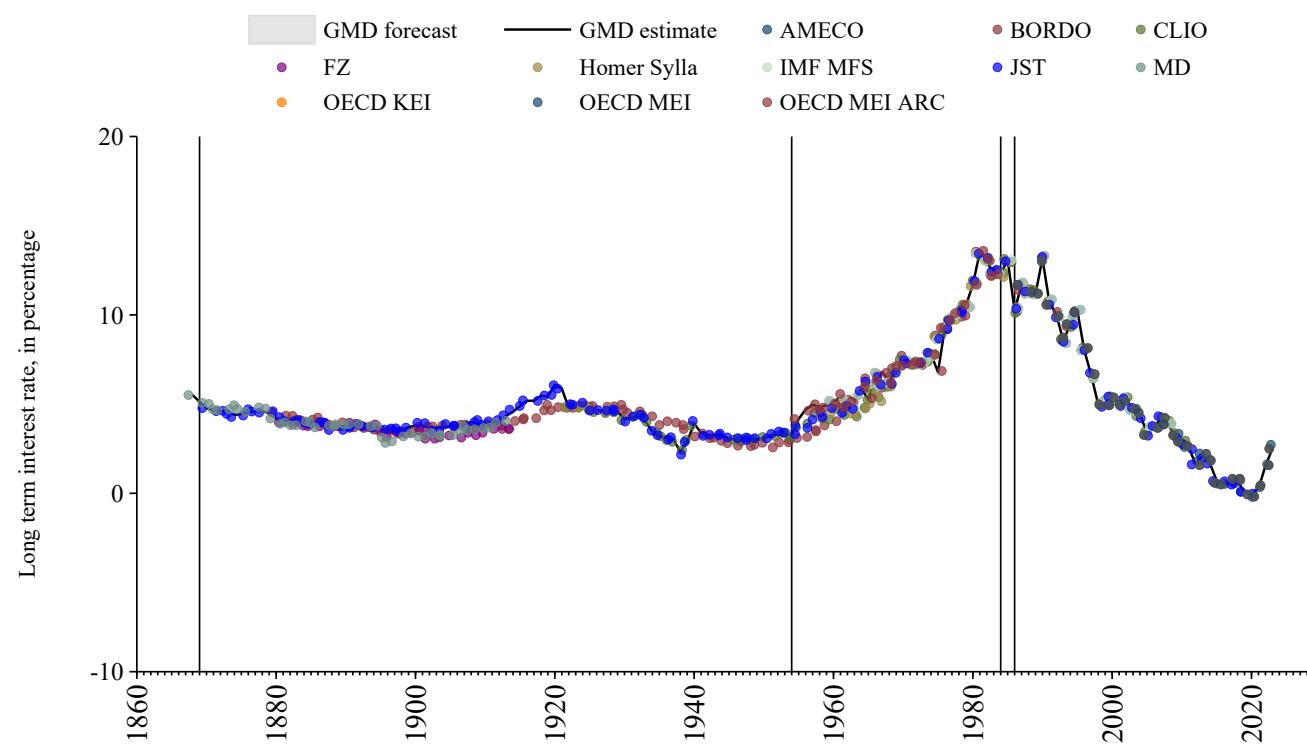
Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2009 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016



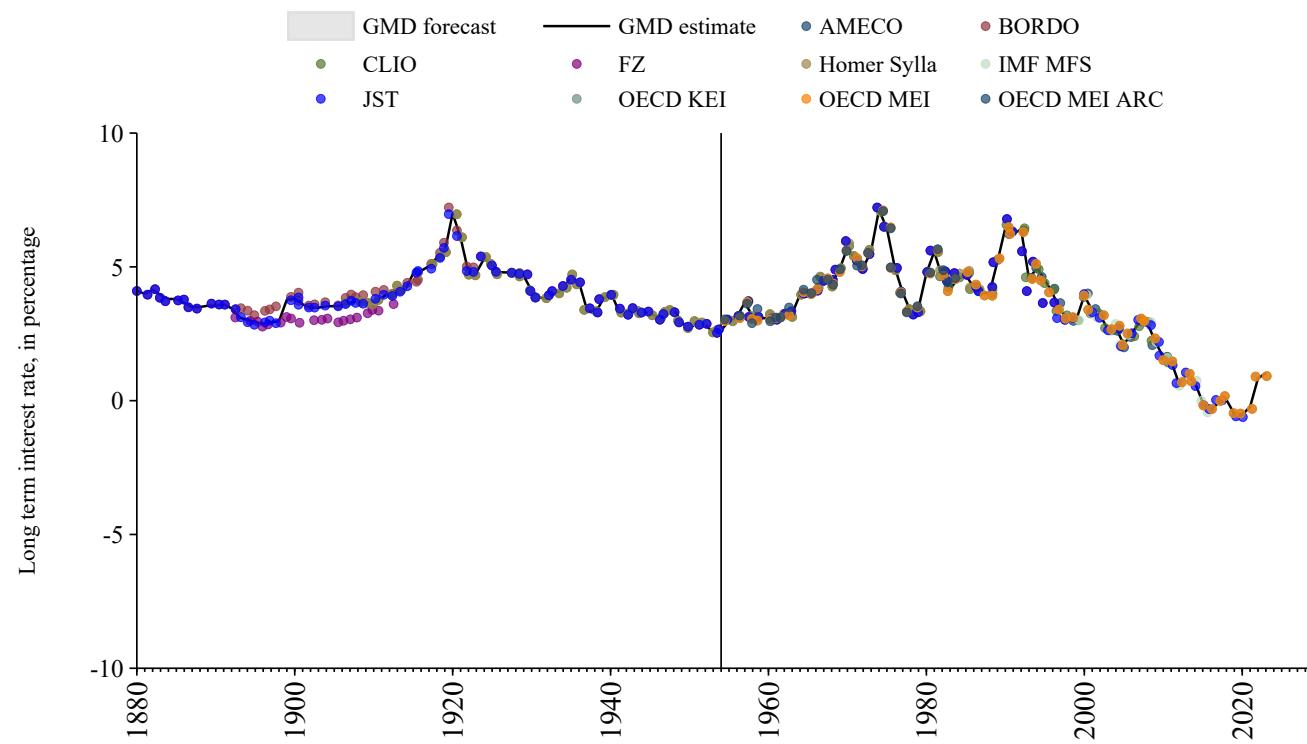
Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1868 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955
OECD (2024b)	1955 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1985 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
OECD (2024a)	1987 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



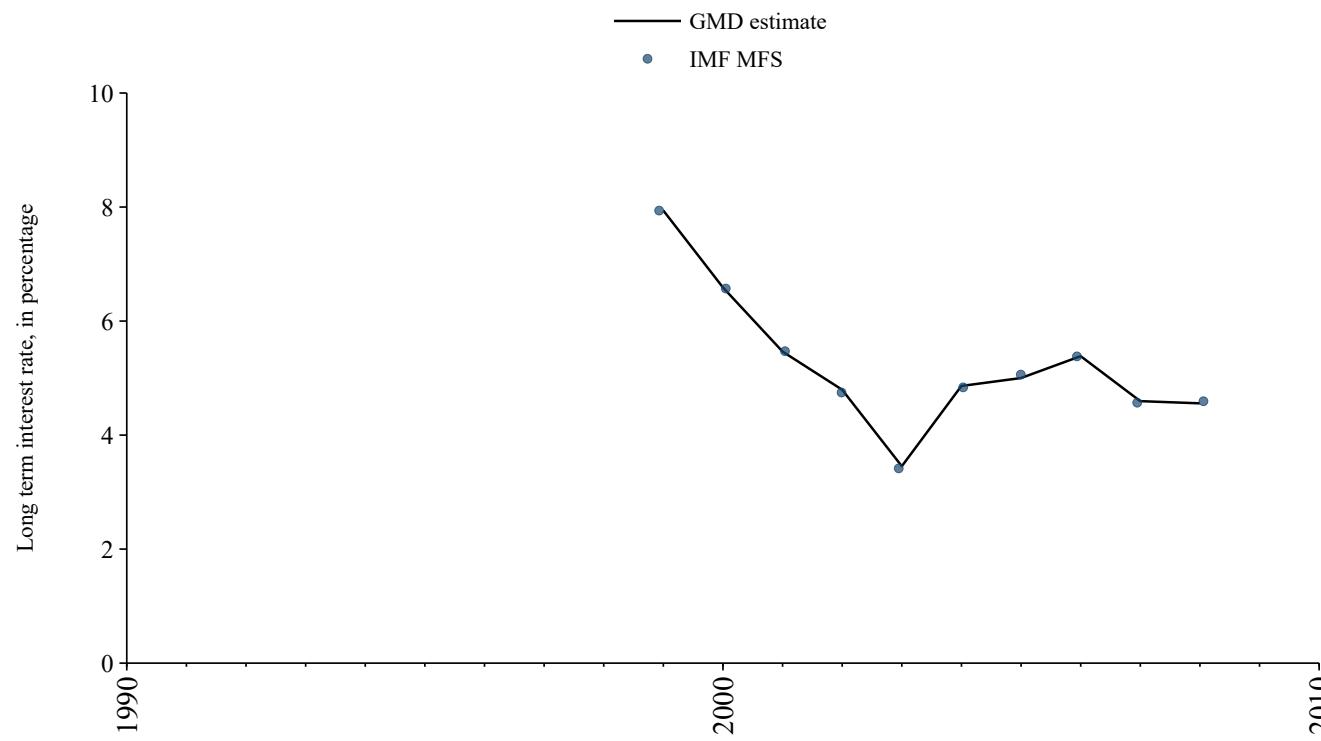
Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1880 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955
OECD (2024a)	1955 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



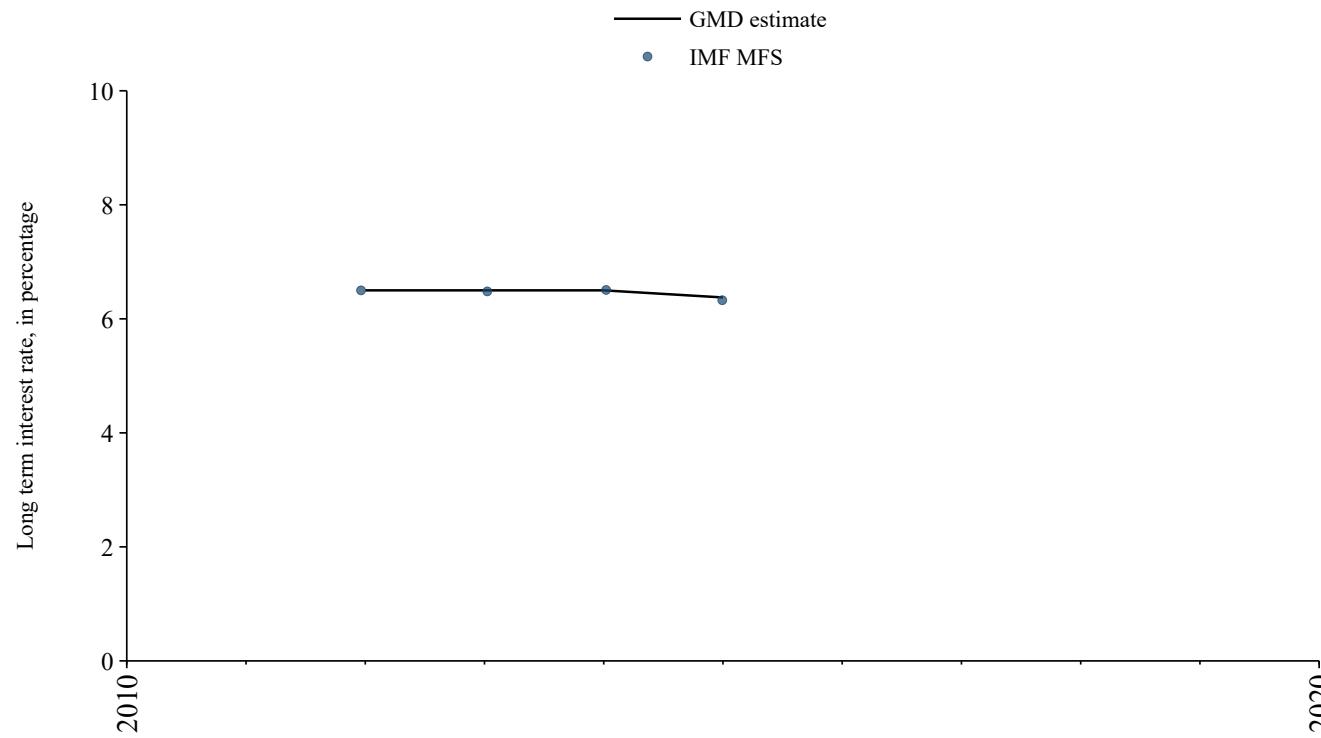
Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



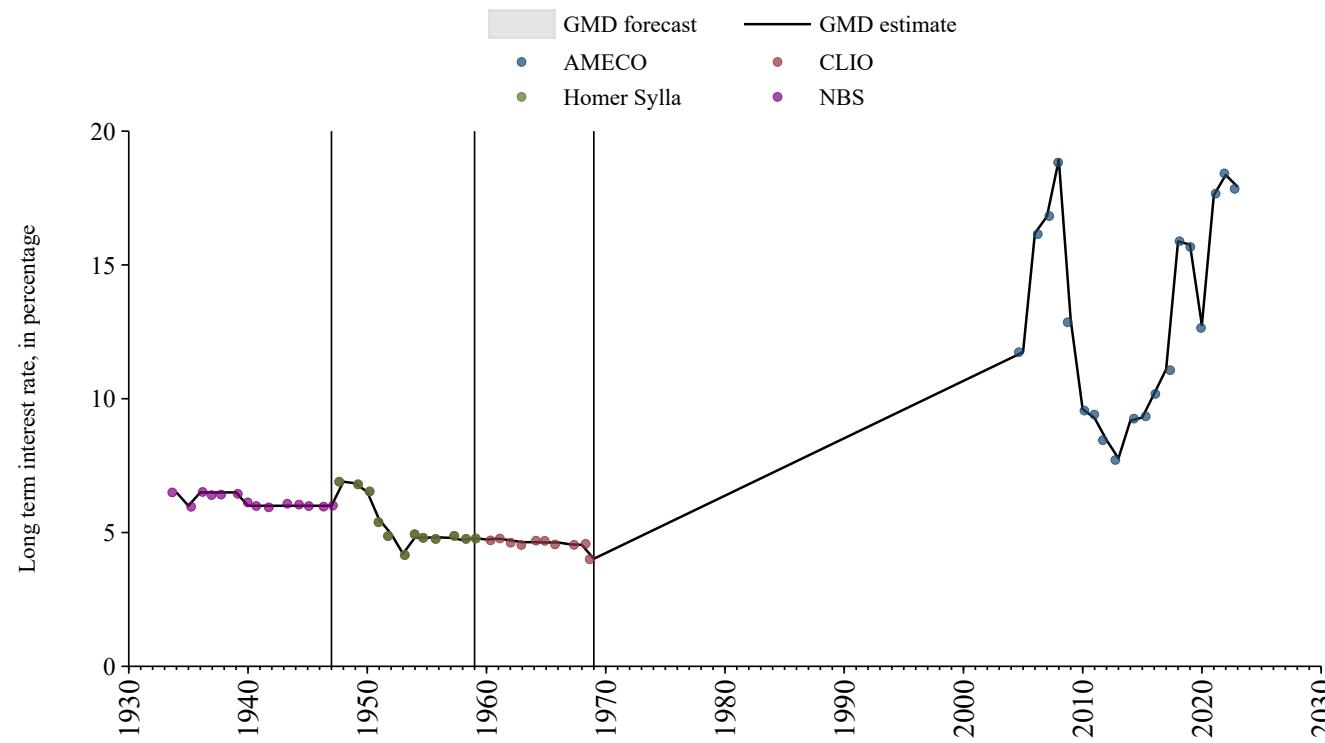
Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2012 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016



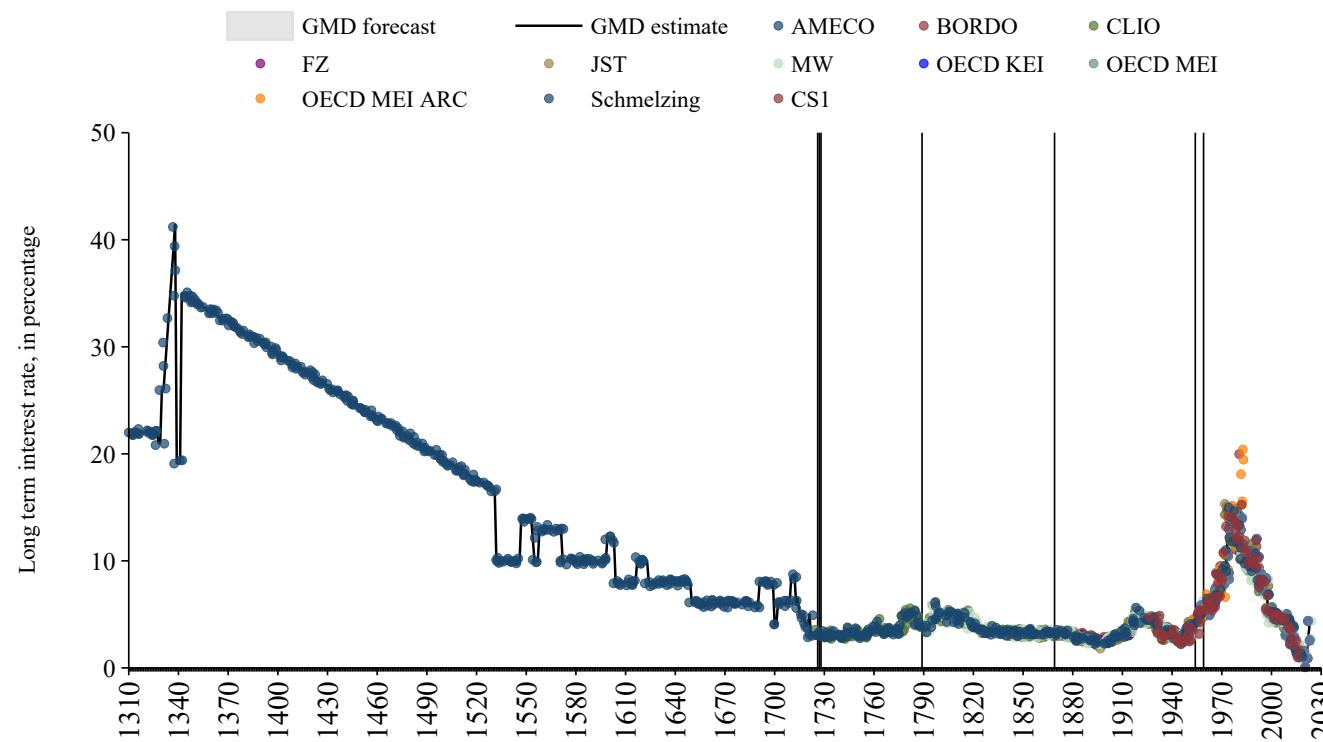
Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1934 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1948 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
European Commission (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



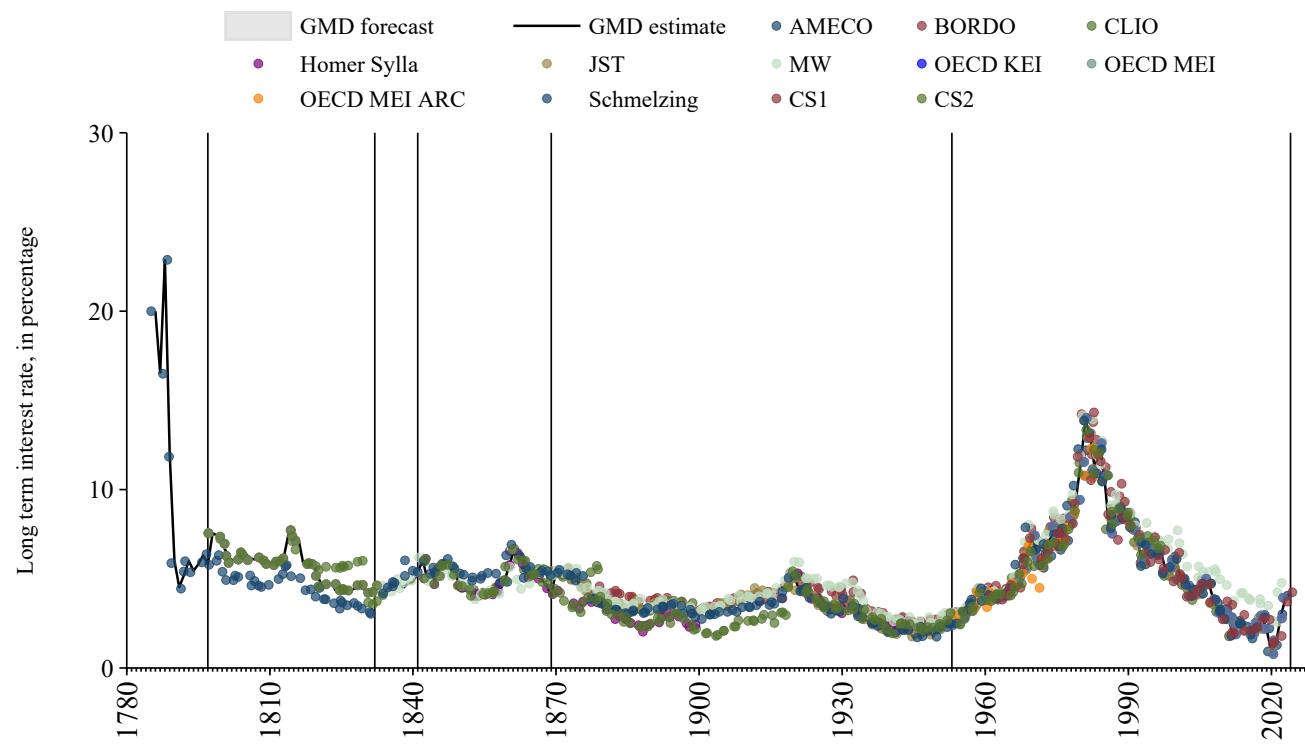
United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Schmelzing (2019)	1310 - 1726	Spliced using overlapping data in 1727
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1727 - 1727	Spliced using overlapping data in 1728
Schmelzing (2019)	1728 - 1728	Spliced using overlapping data in 1729
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1729 - 1789	Spliced using overlapping data in 1790
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1790 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955
OECD (2024b)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
OECD (2024a)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



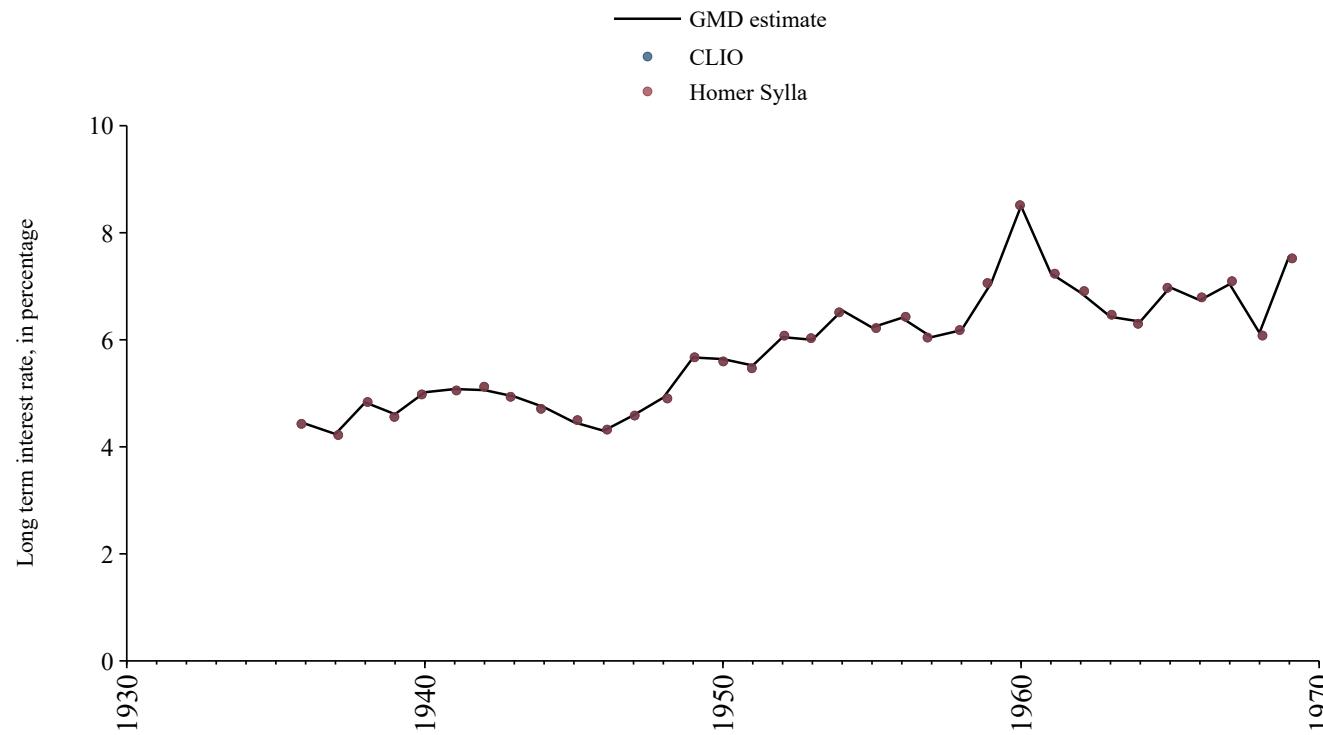
United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Schmelzing (2019)	1786 - 1797	Spliced using overlapping data in 1798
Carter et al. (2006)	1798 - 1832	Spliced using overlapping data in 1833
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1833 - 1841	Spliced using overlapping data in 1842
Carter et al. (2006)	1842 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954
OECD (2024a)	1954 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025



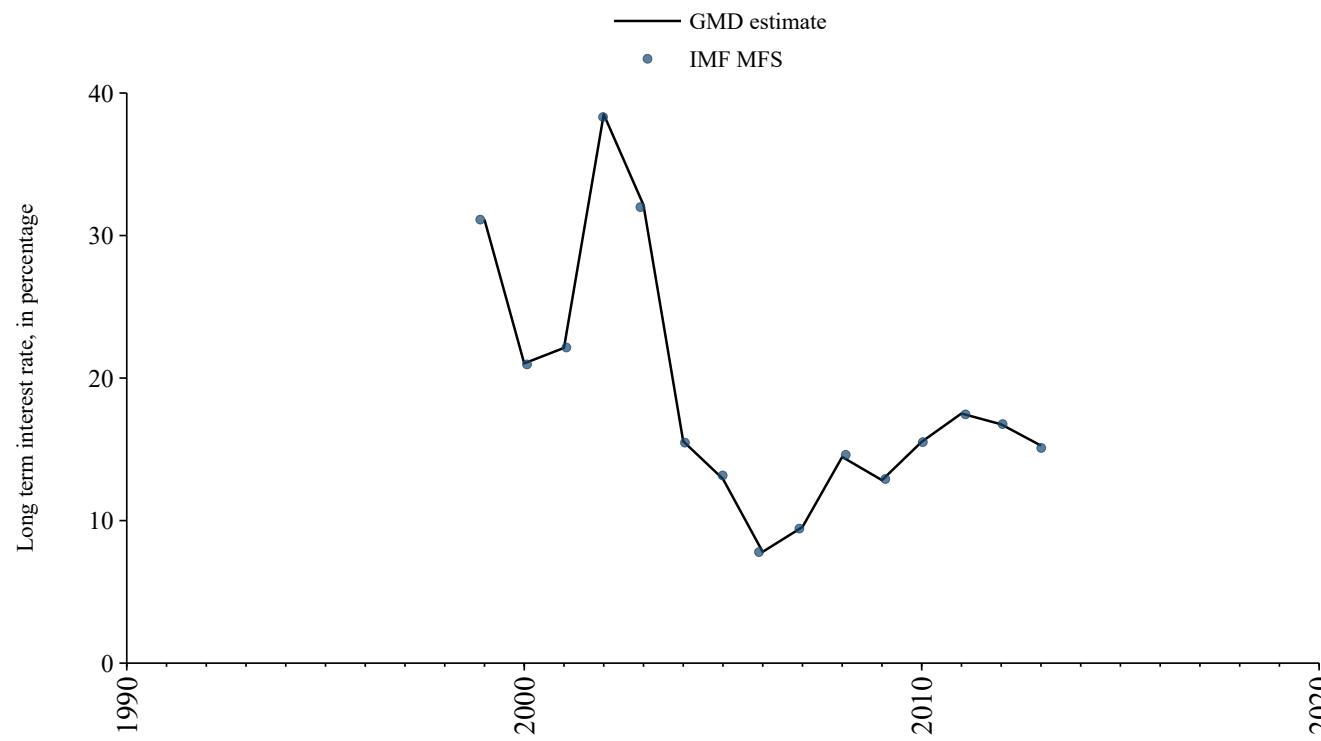
Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1936 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970



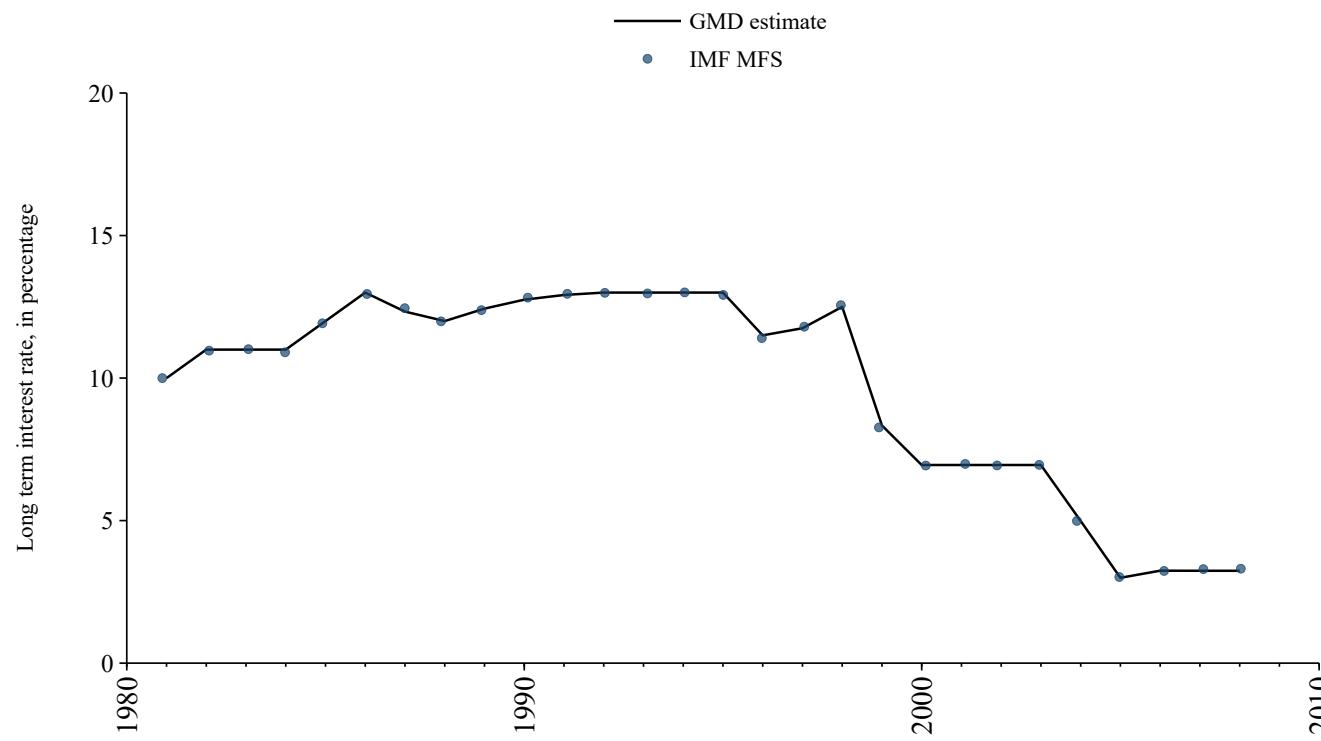
Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014



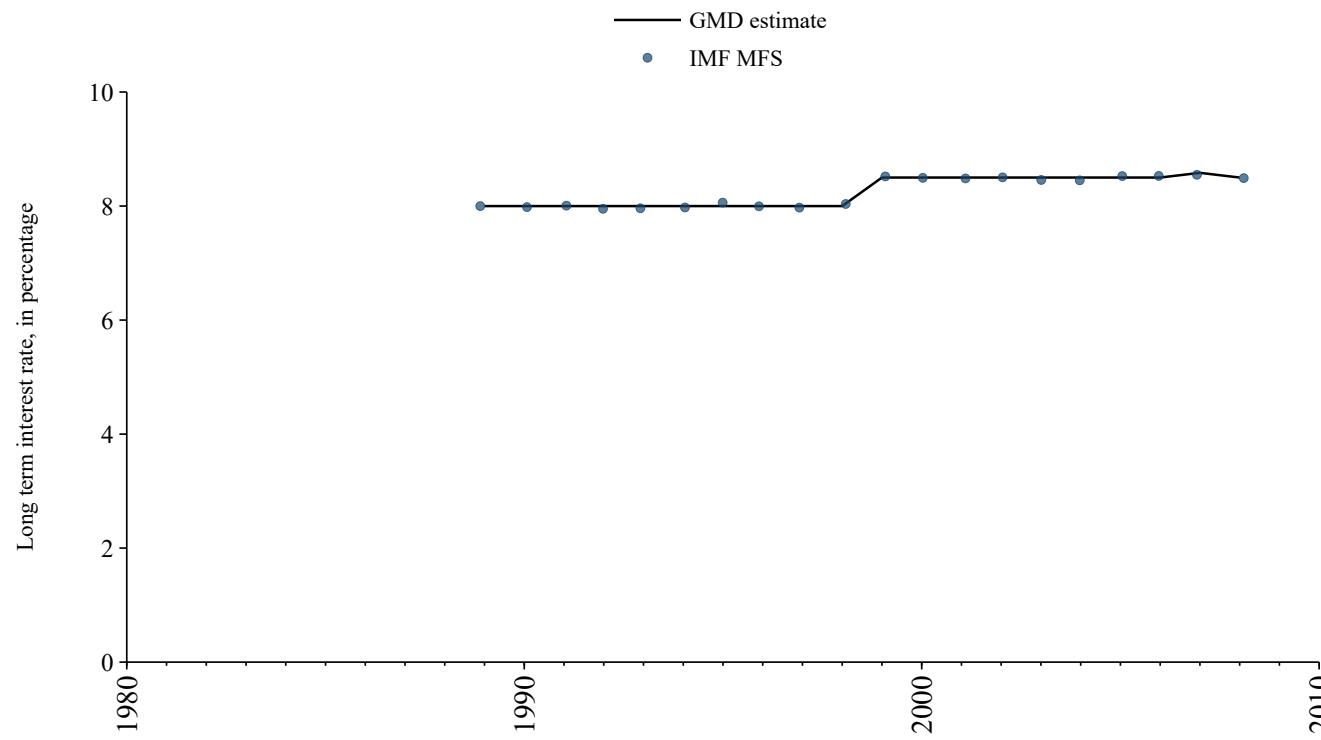
Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1981 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1989 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009



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