

## Short-term Interest Rate

July 01, 2025

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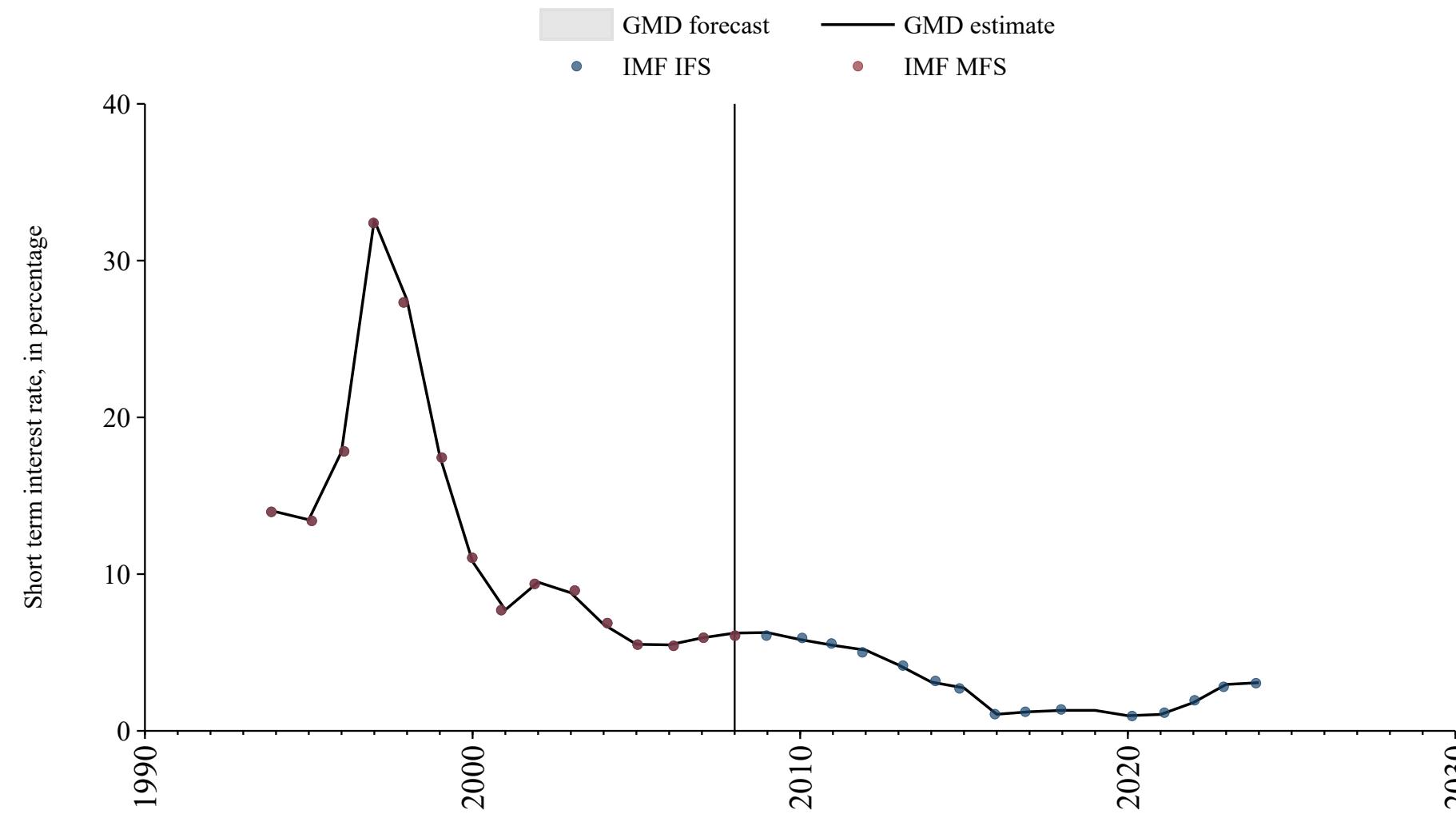
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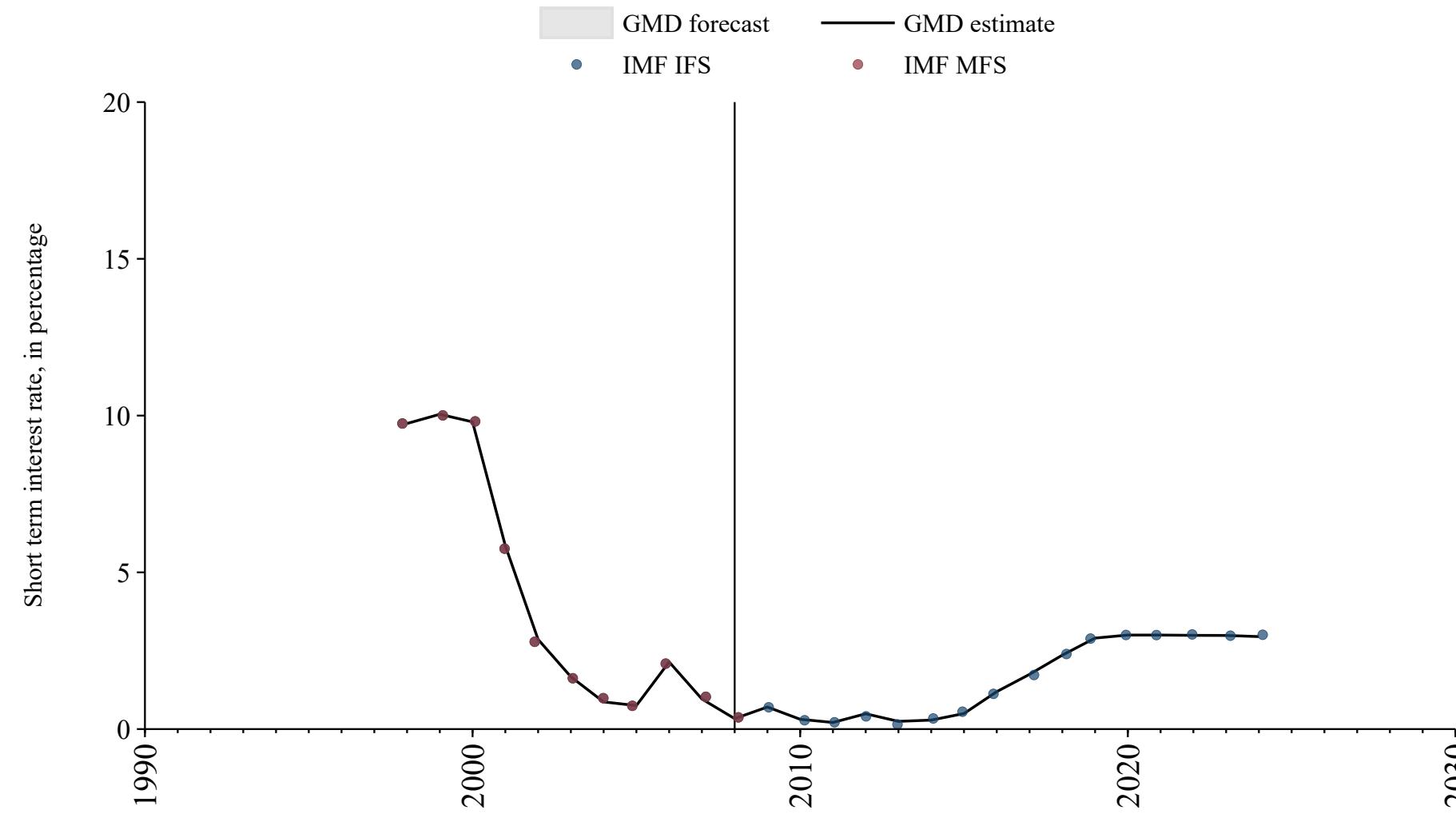
## Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1994 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



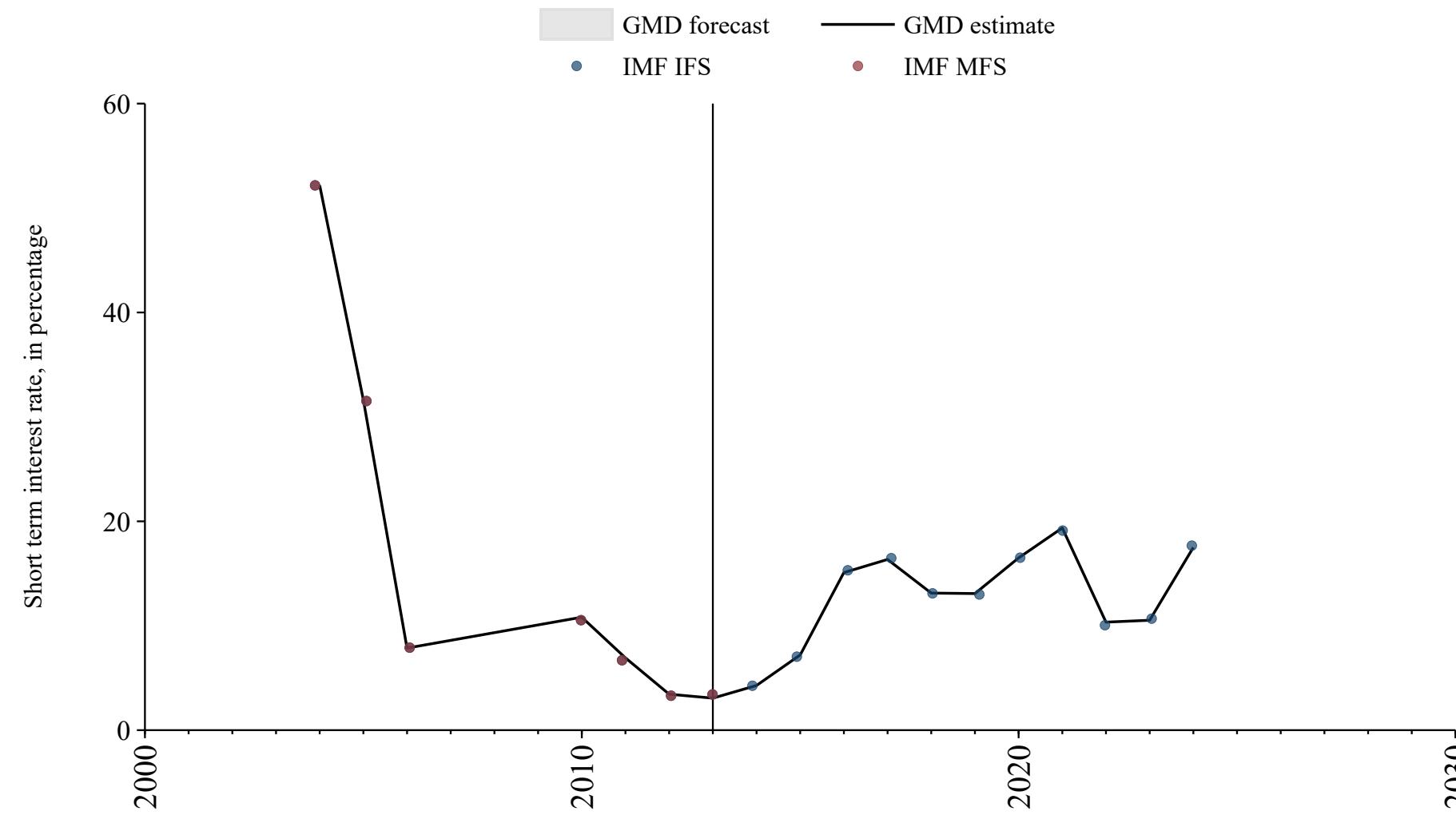
## Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1998 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



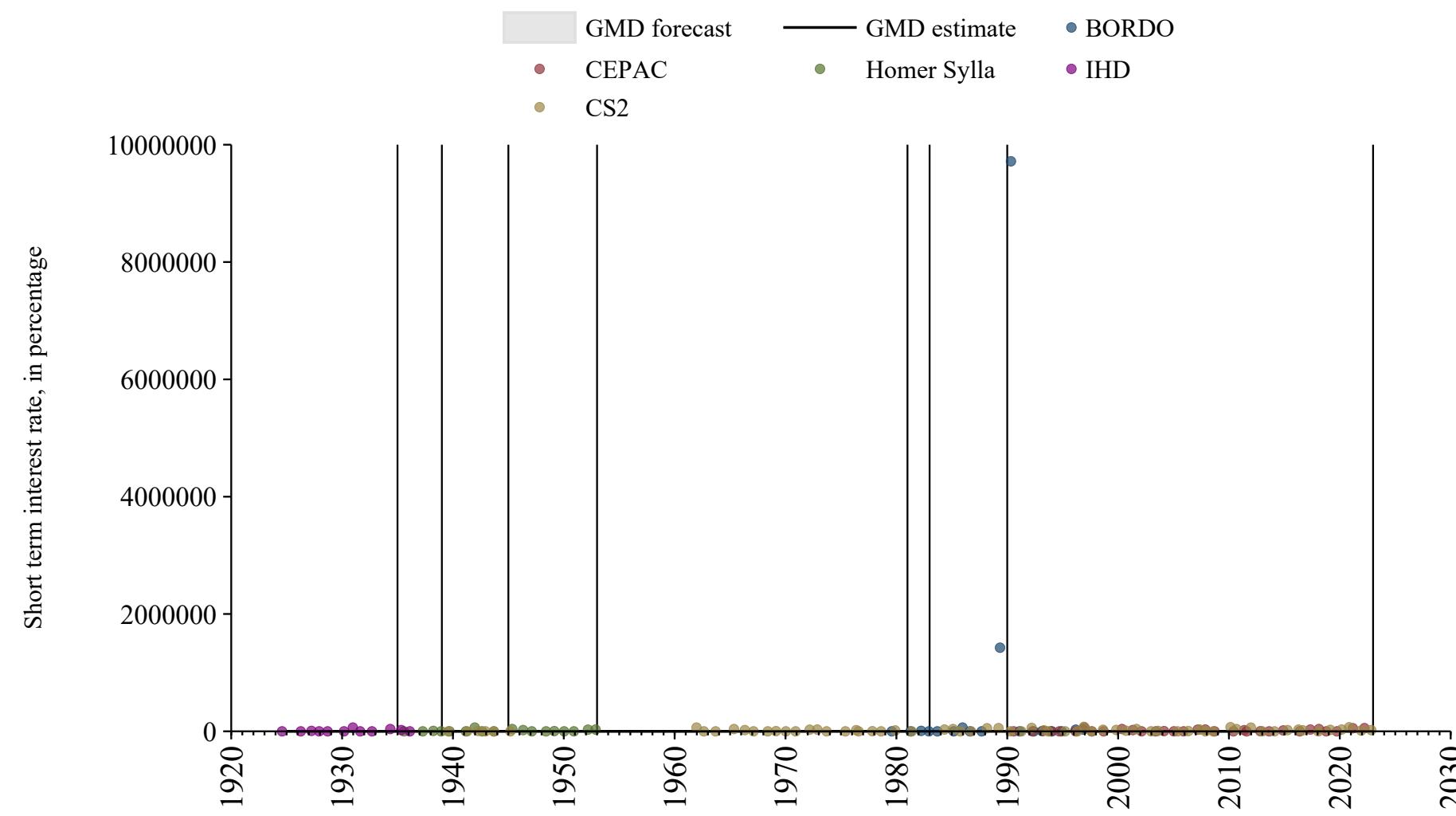
## Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2004 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2014 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



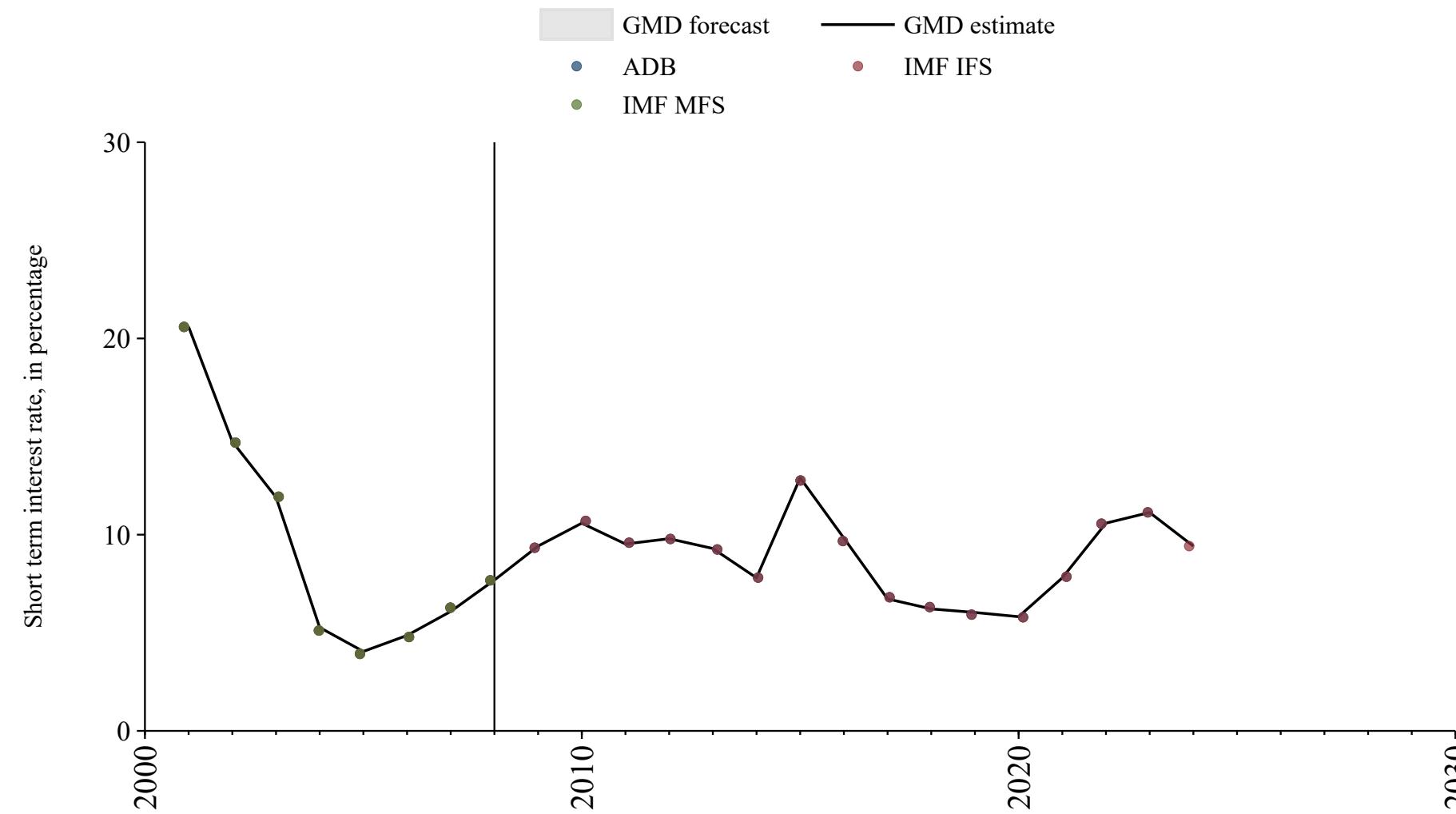
## Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936.
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1936 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940.
Ministerio de Economía de la República Argentina (2024)	1940 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946.
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1946 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954.
Ministerio de Economía de la República Argentina (2024)	1954 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1982 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984.
Ministerio de Economía de la República Argentina (2024)	1984 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1991 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Ministerio de Economía de la República Argentina (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



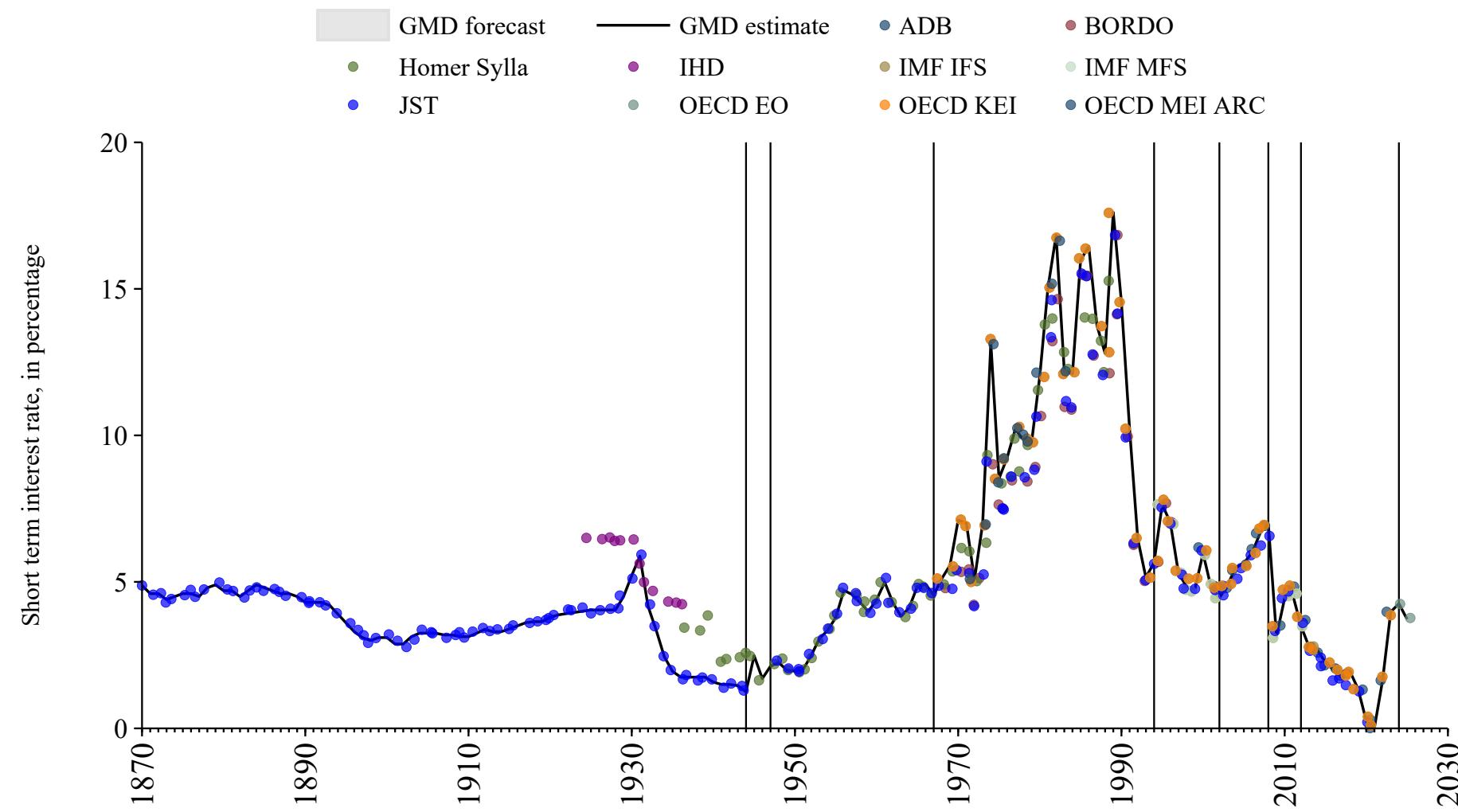
## Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2001 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



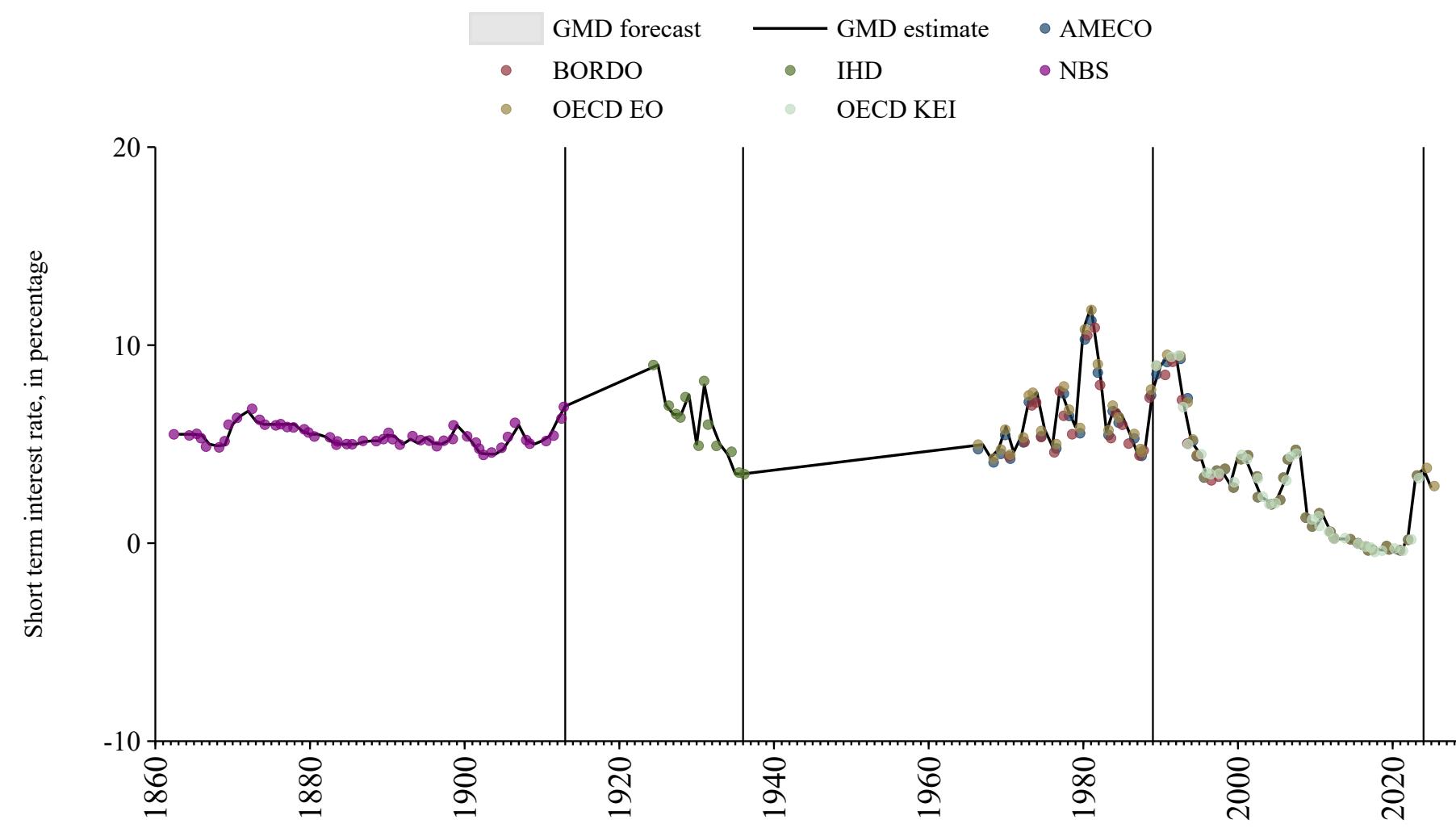
Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945.
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1945 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1948 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968.
OECD (2024a)	1968 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1995 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
OECD (2024a)	2003 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2009 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
OECD (2024a)	2013 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



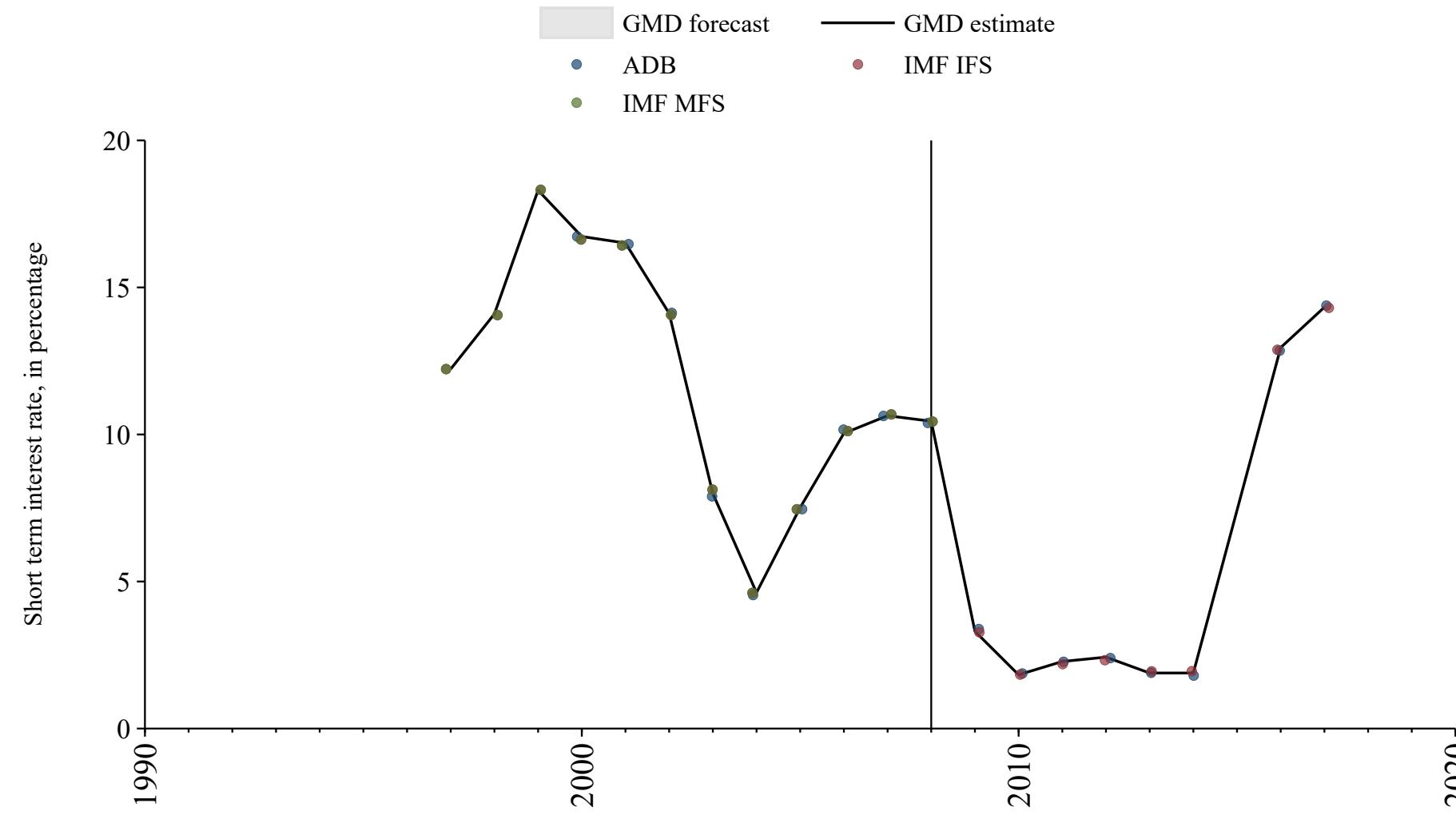
## Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1863 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914.
Ellison et al. (2024)	1914 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1937 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
OECD (2024a)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



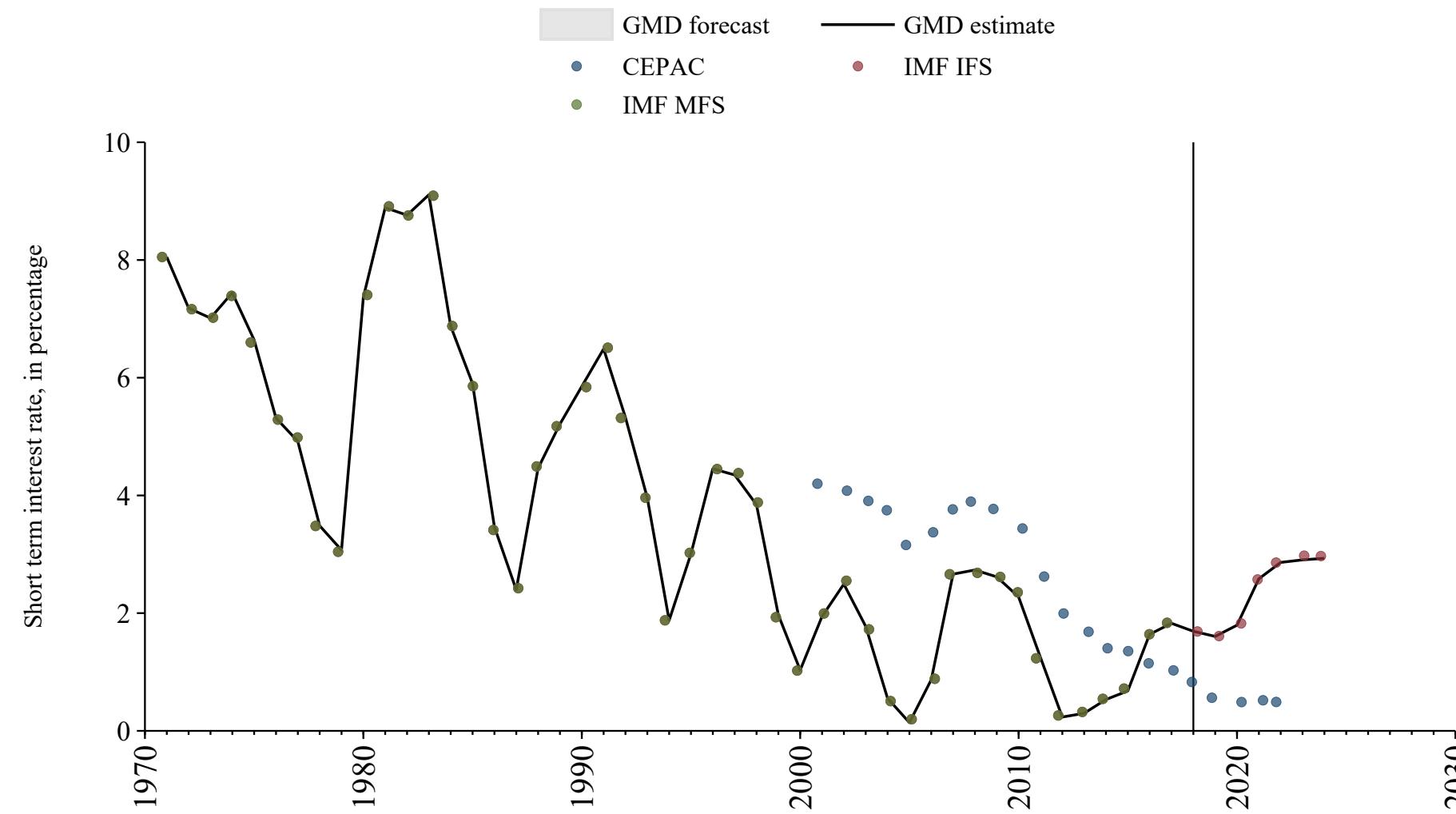
## Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1997 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



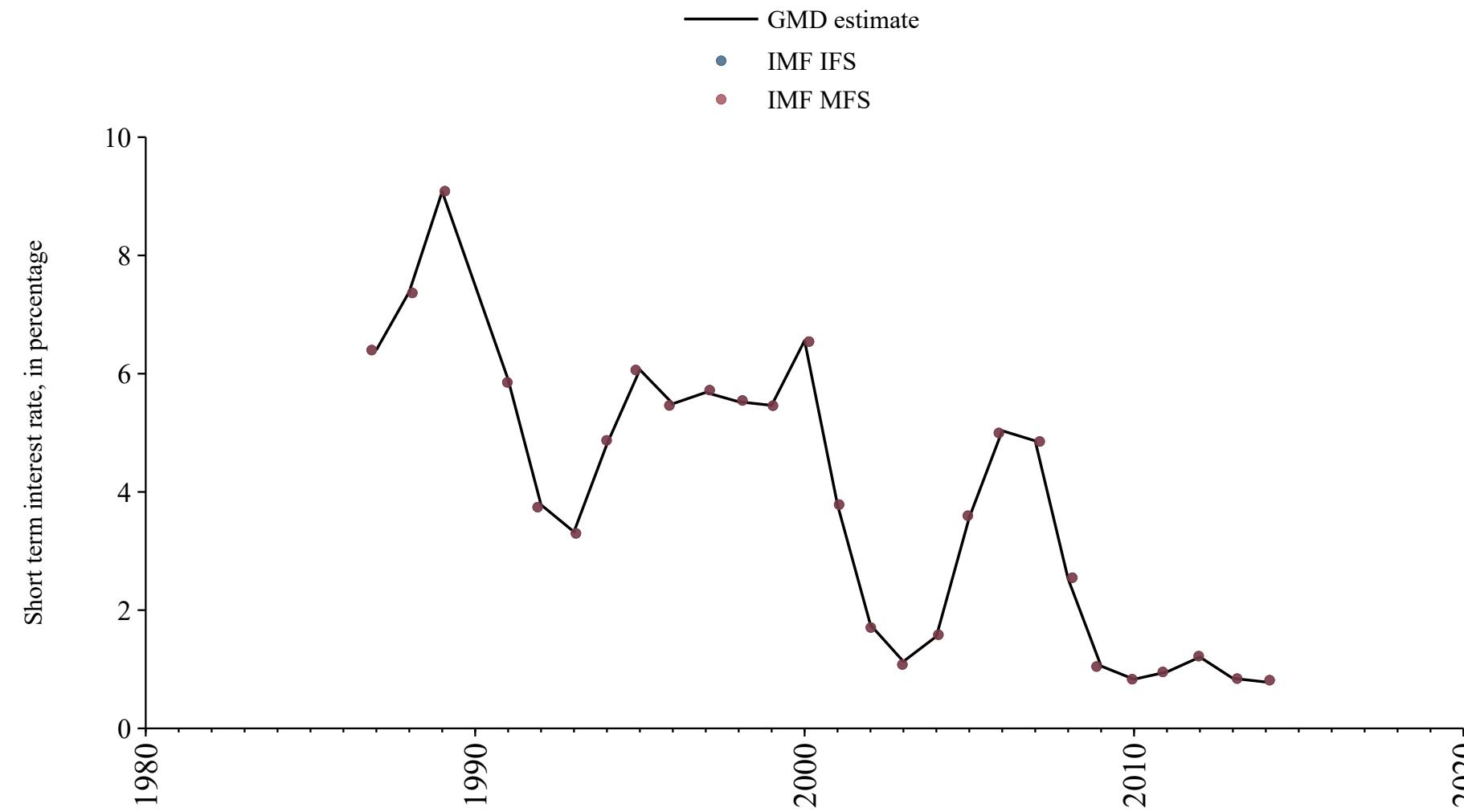
## Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1971 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2018 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



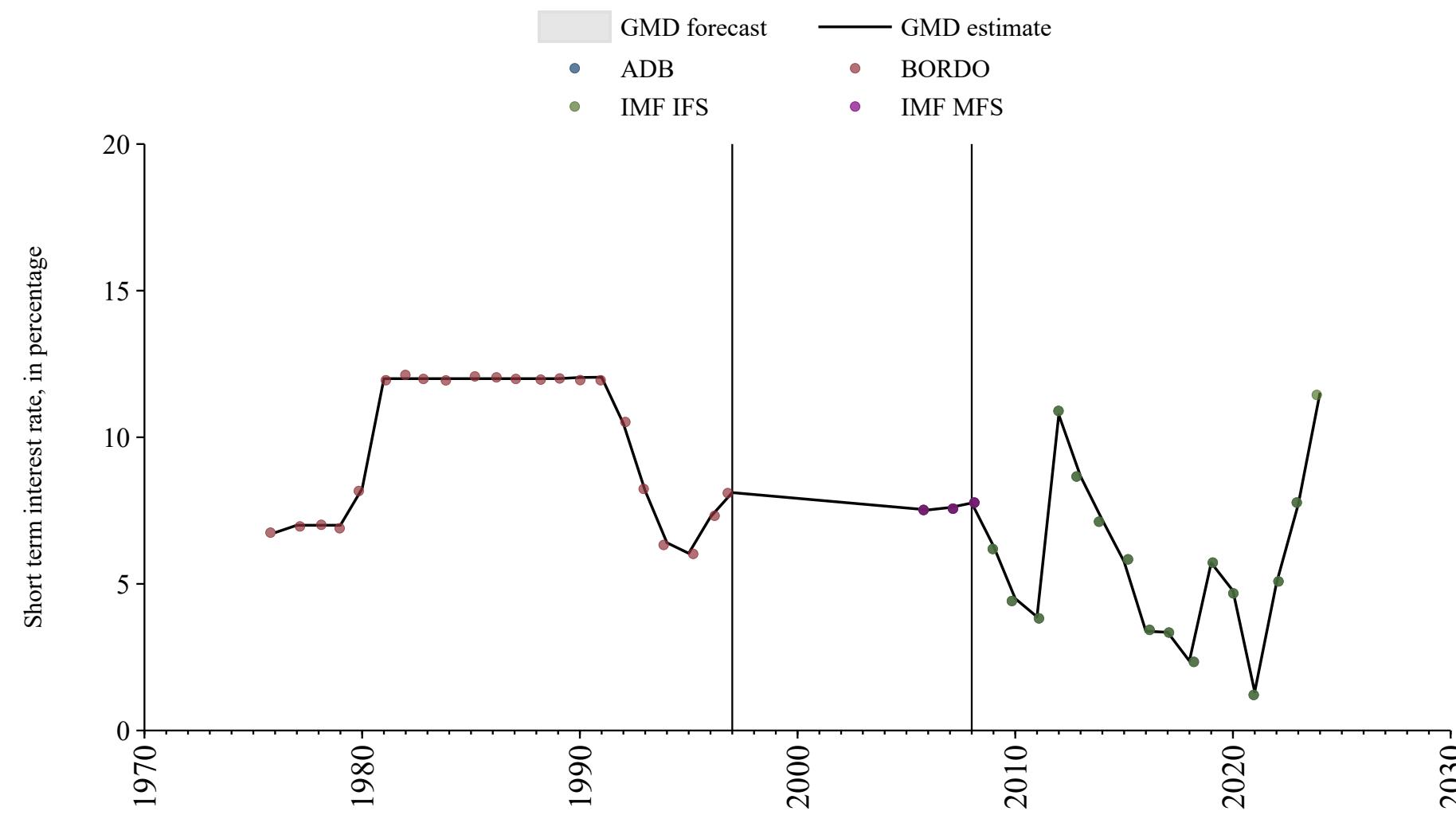
## Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1987 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.



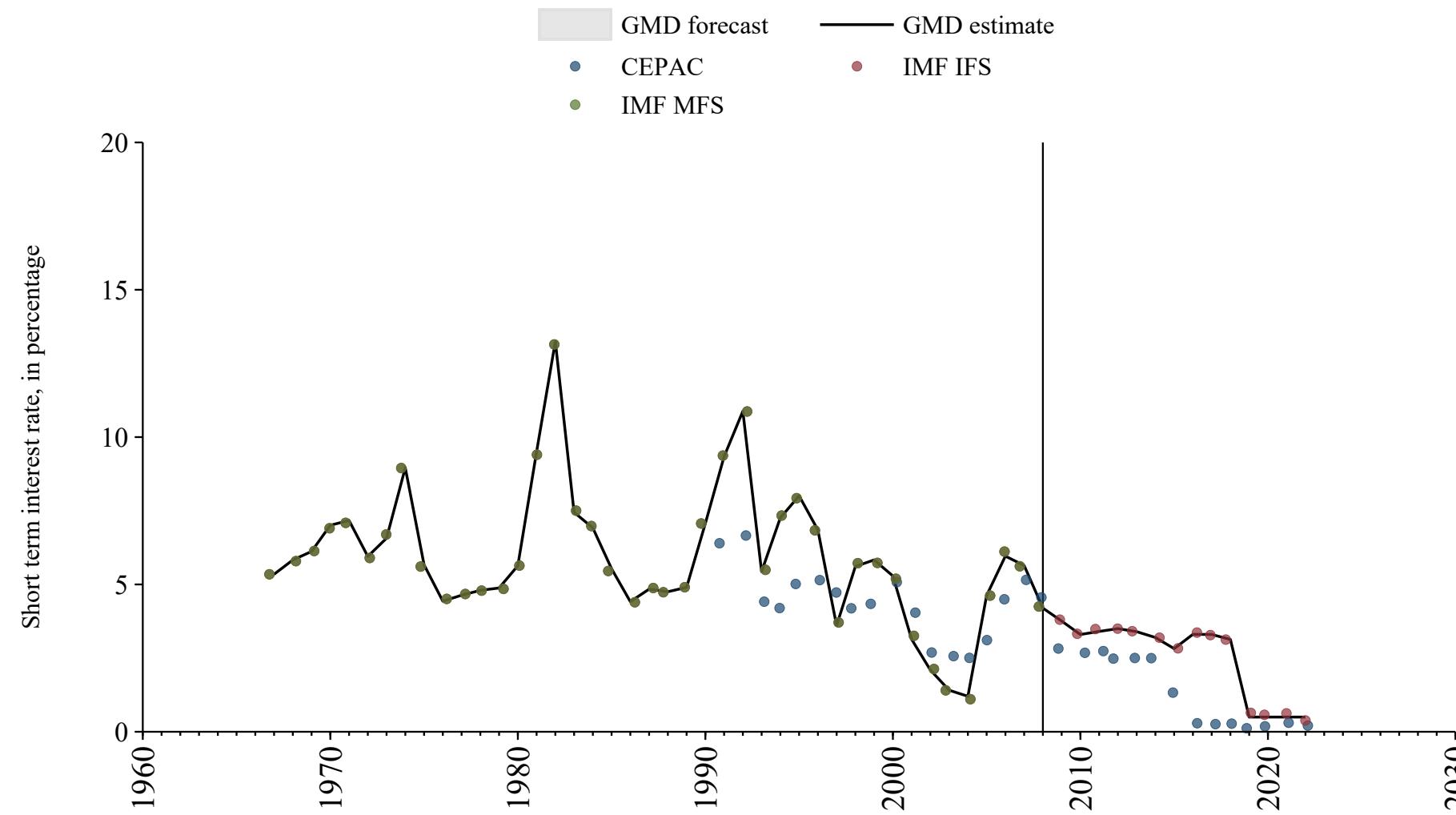
## Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1976 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1998 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



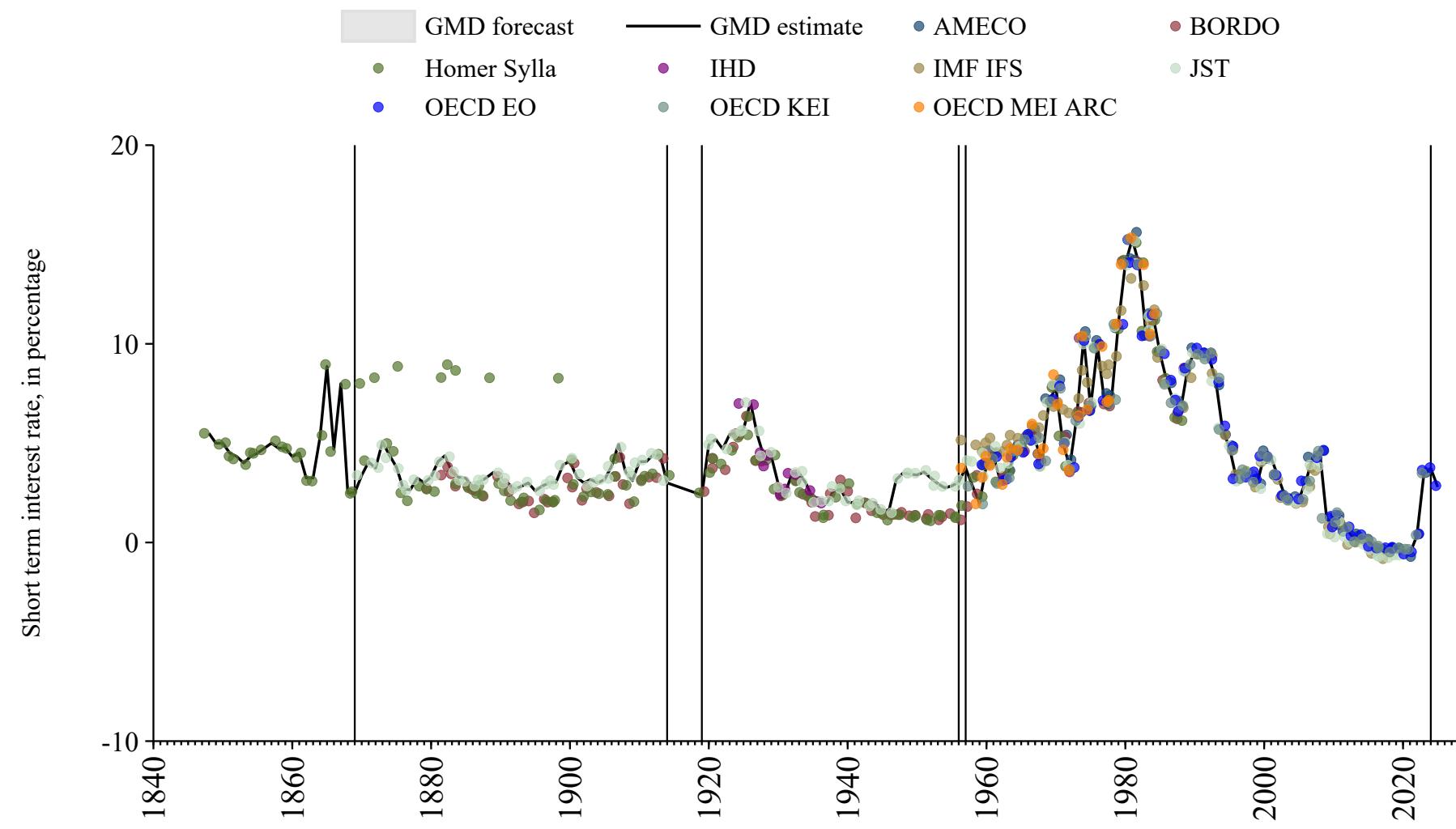
## Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1967 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



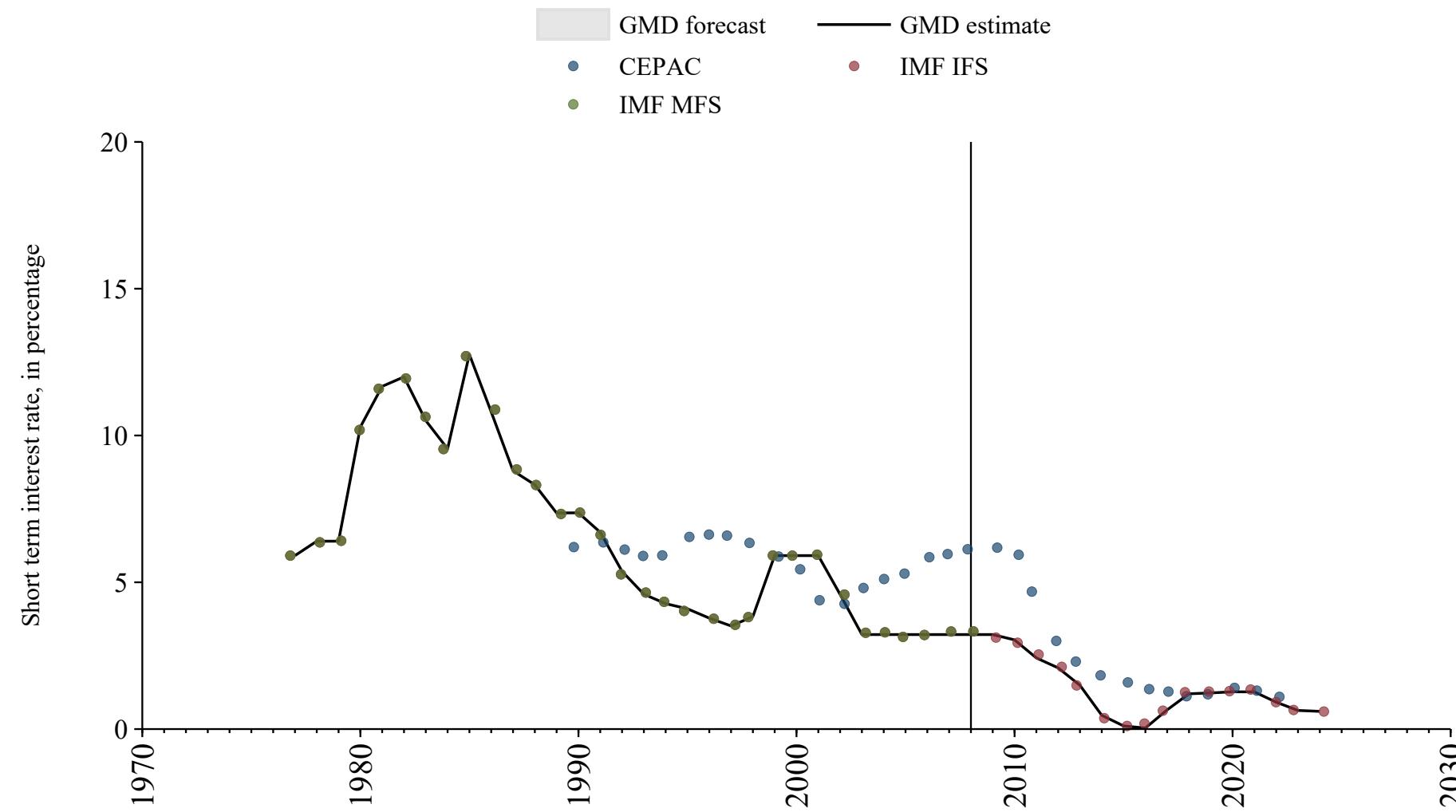
## Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1848 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1915 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1920 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
OECD (2024b)	1957 - 1957	Spliced using overlapping data in 1958.
OECD (2024a)	1958 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



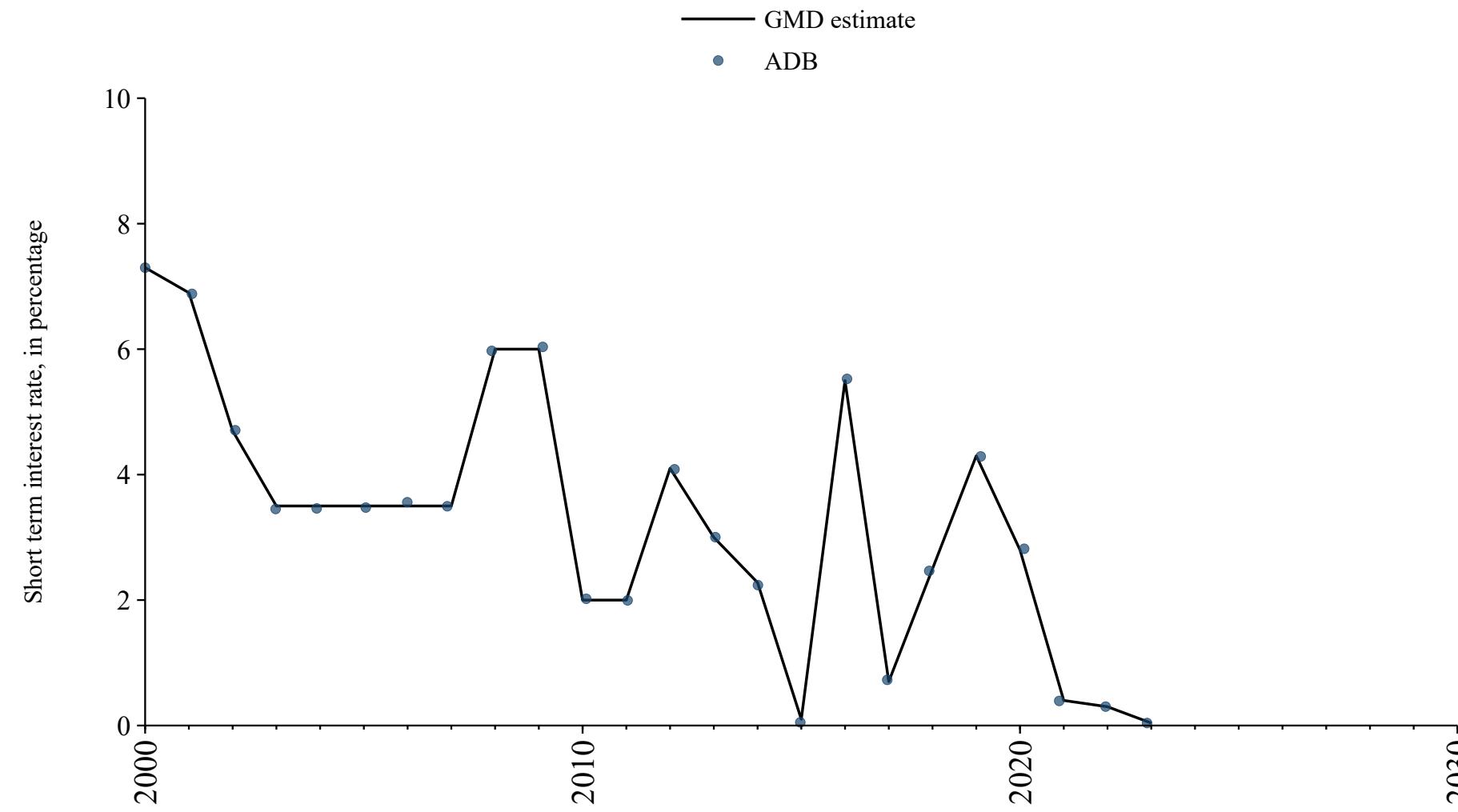
## Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1977 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



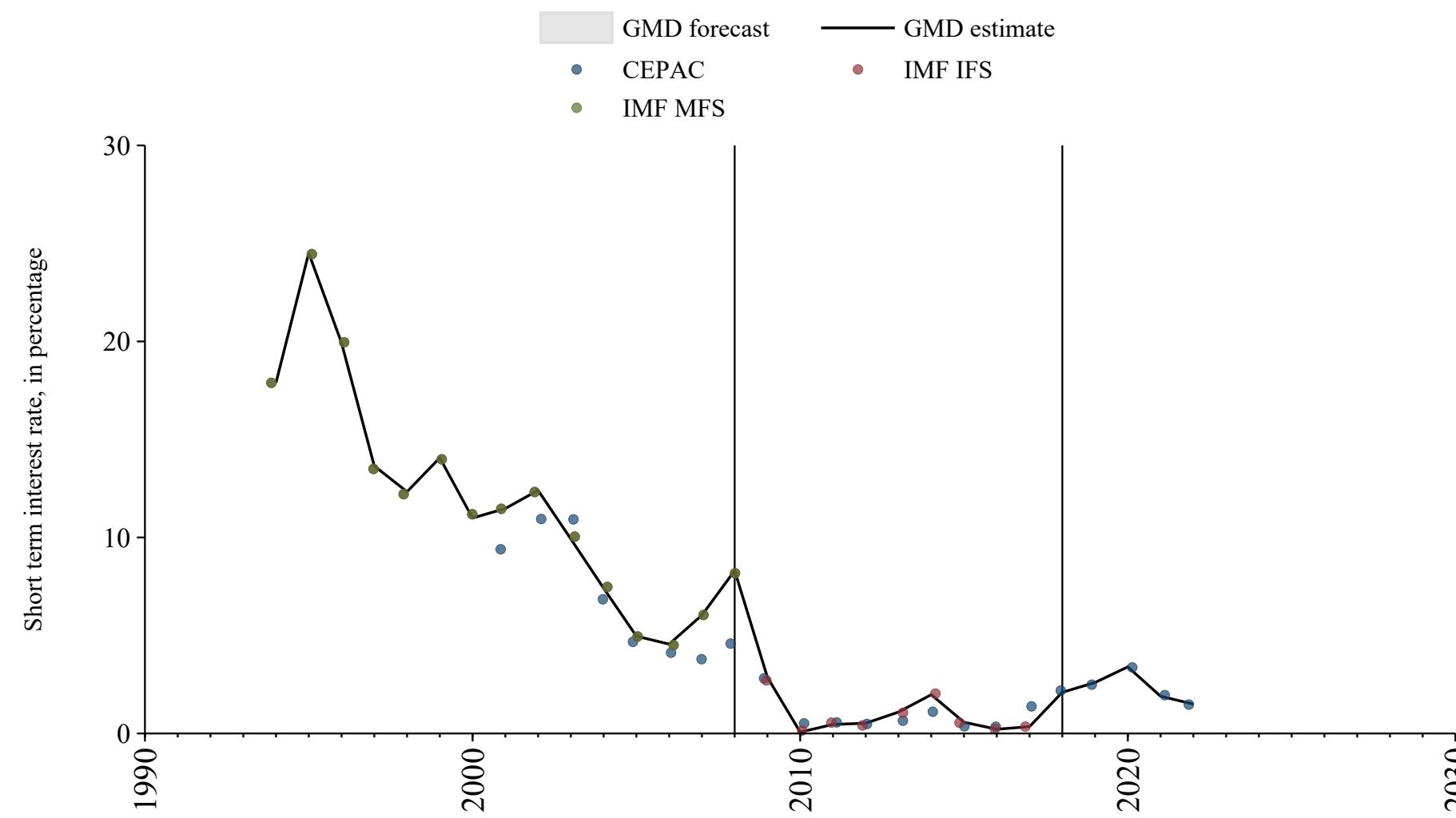
## Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



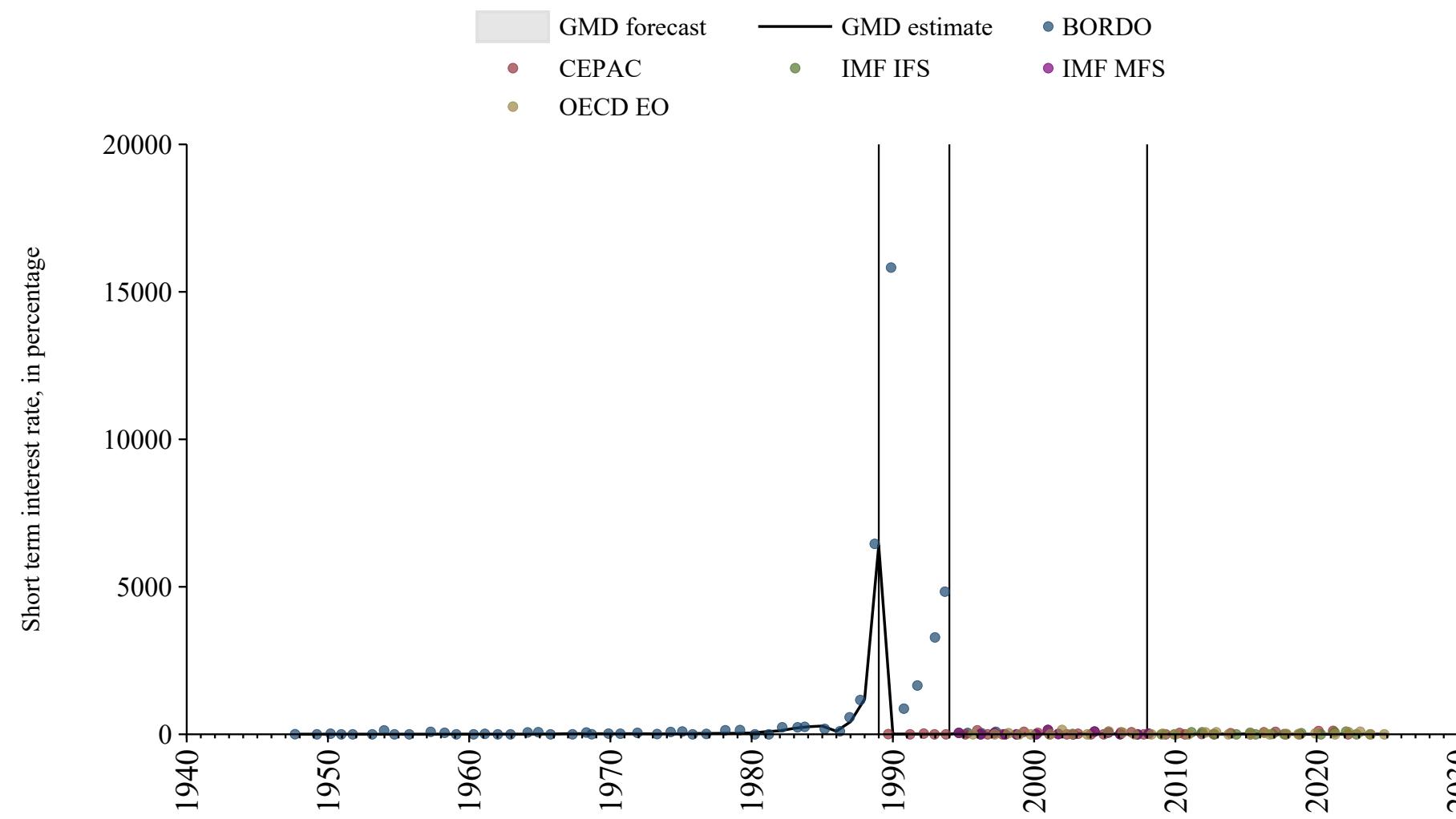
## Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1994 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2018 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



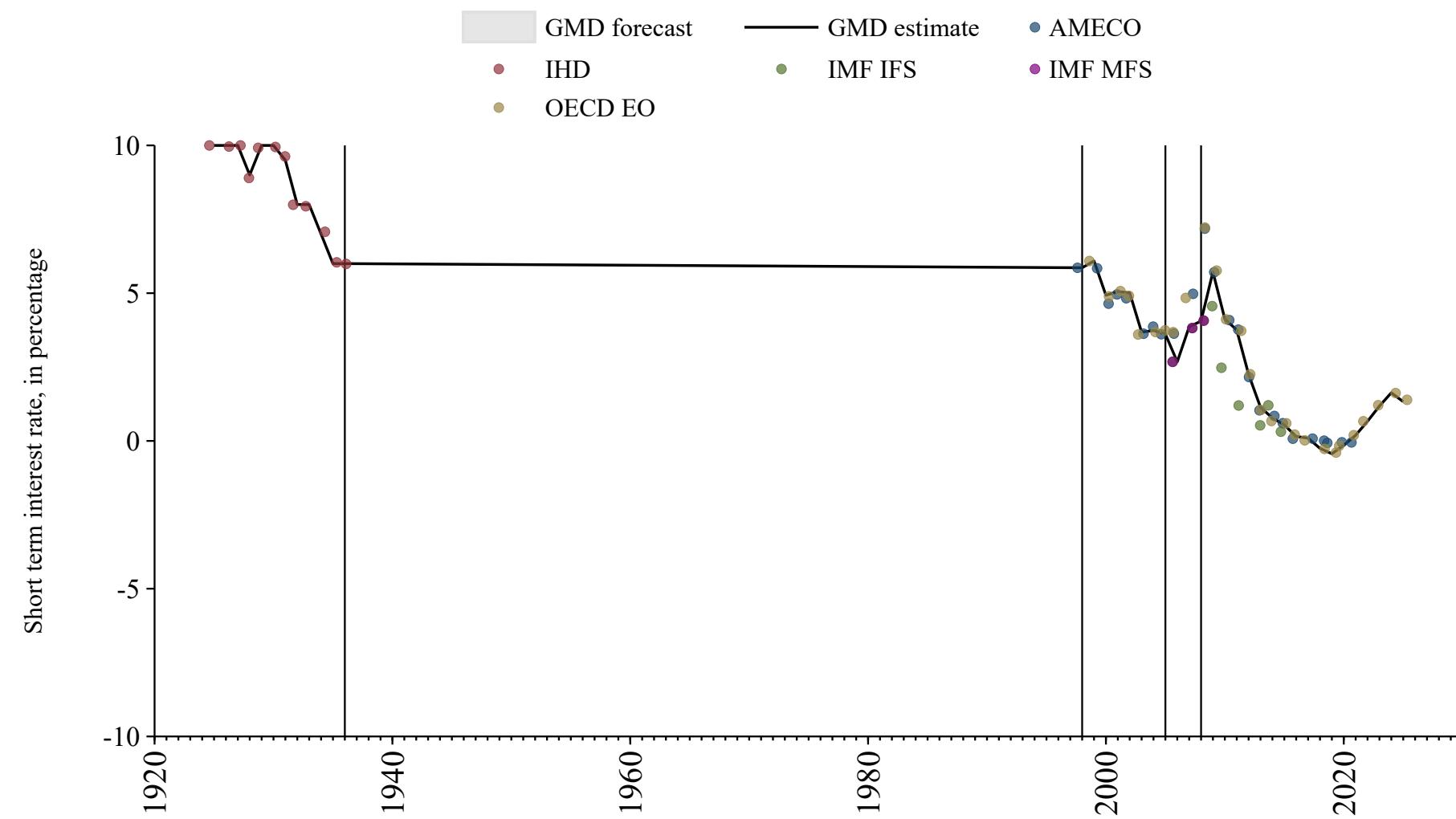
## Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1948 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1995 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2009 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



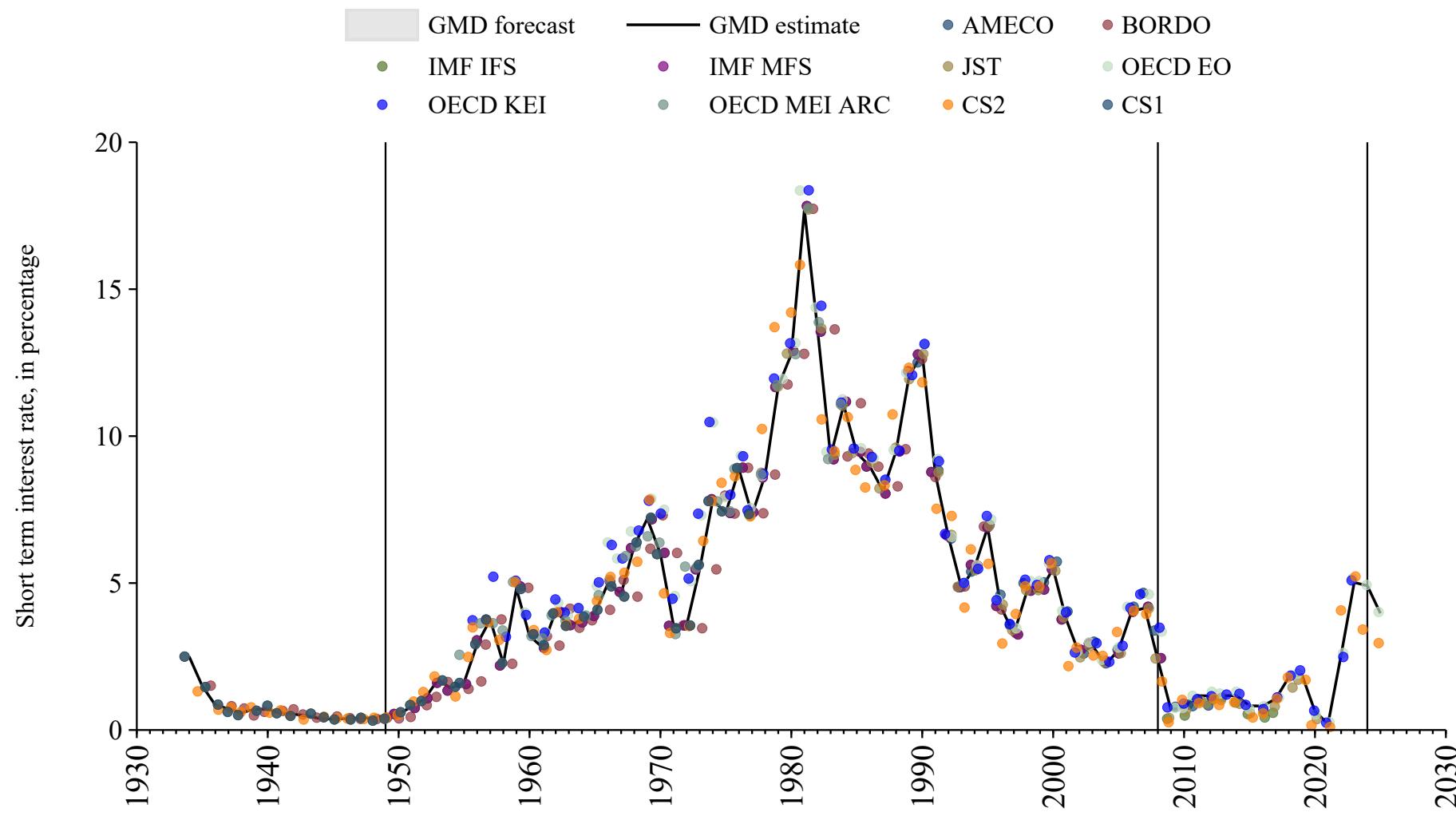
## Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937.
European Commission (2024)	1937 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1999 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2006 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2009 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



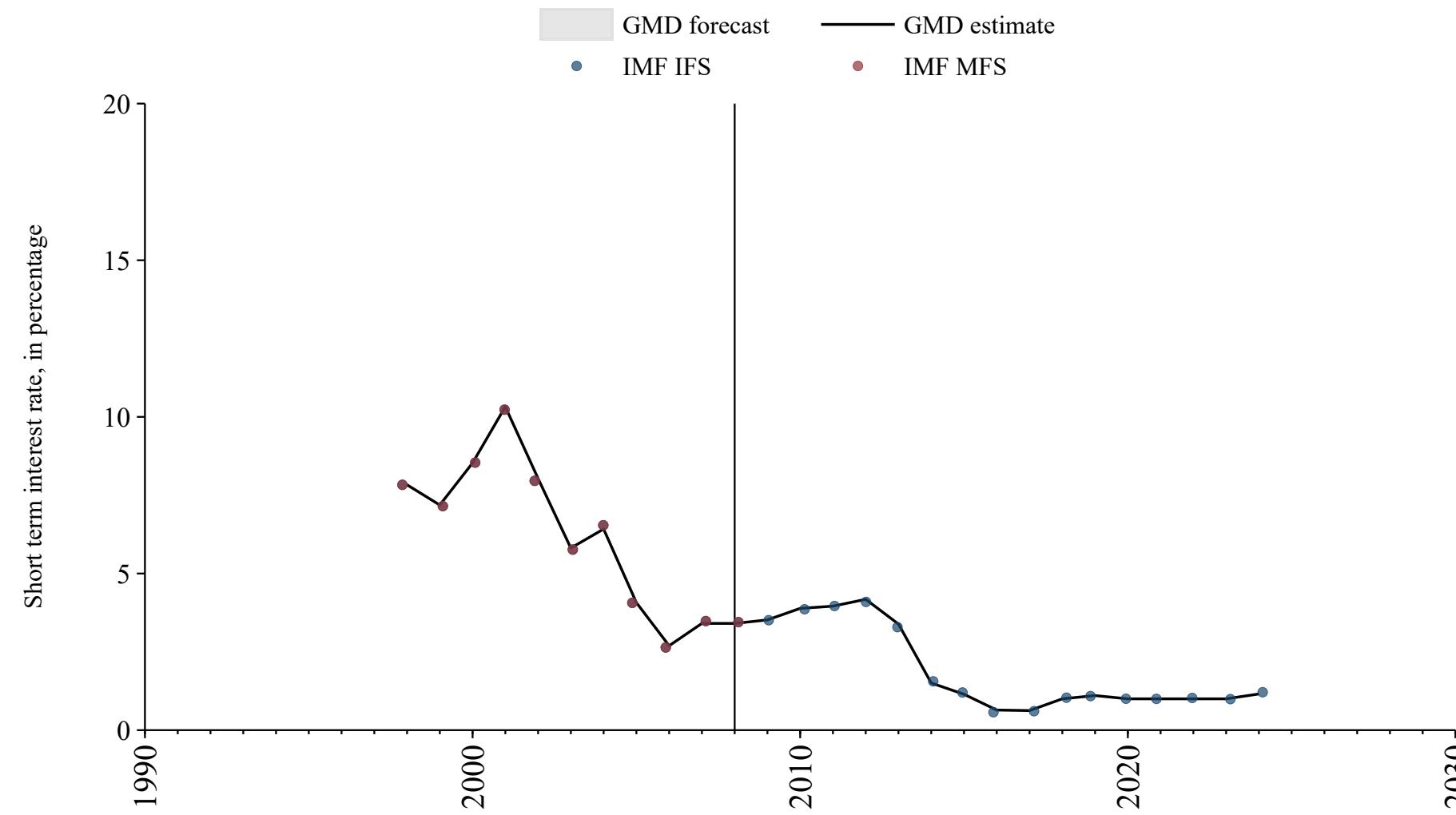
## Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Statistics Canada	1934 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
OECD (2024a)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



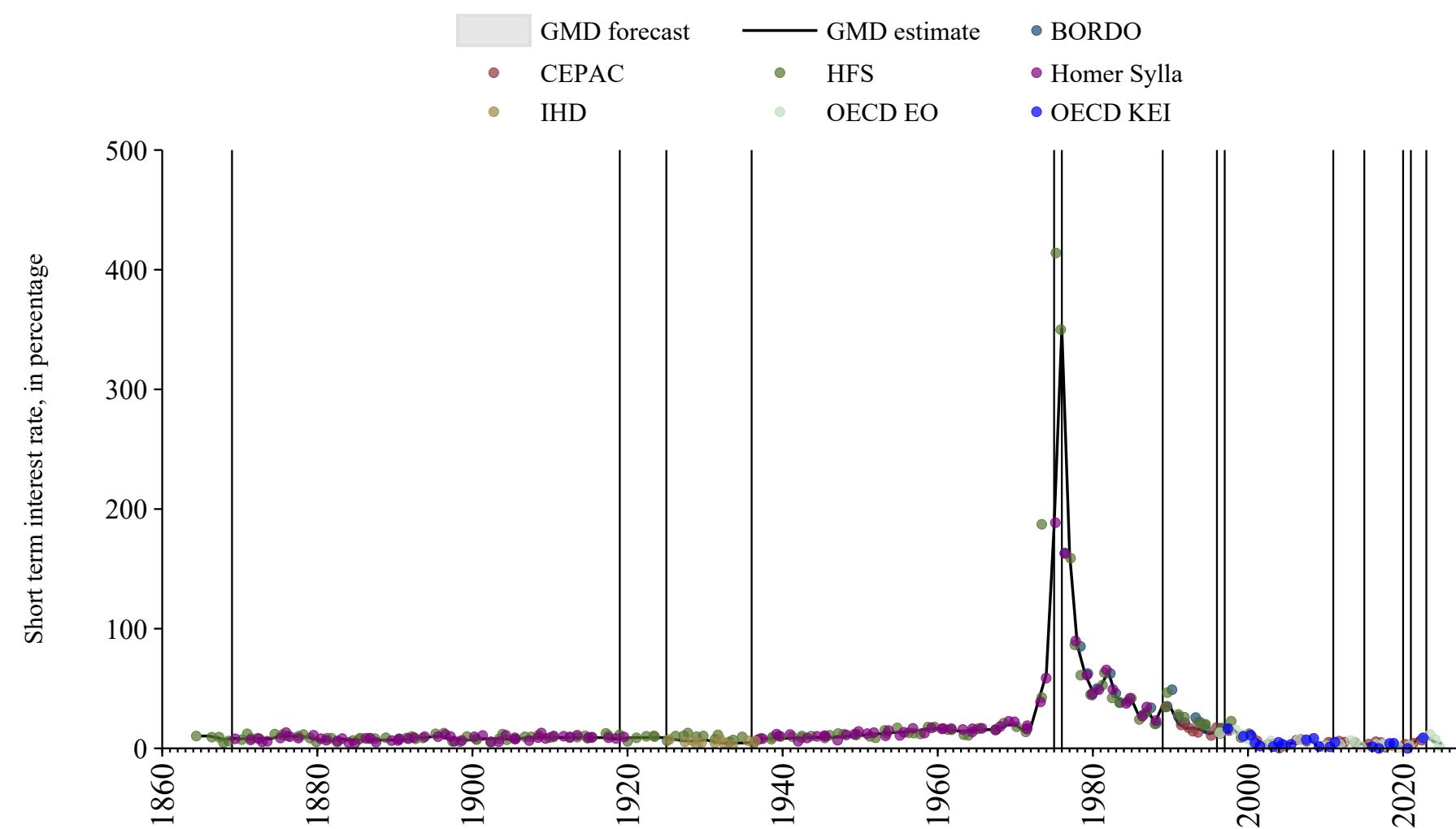
## Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1998 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



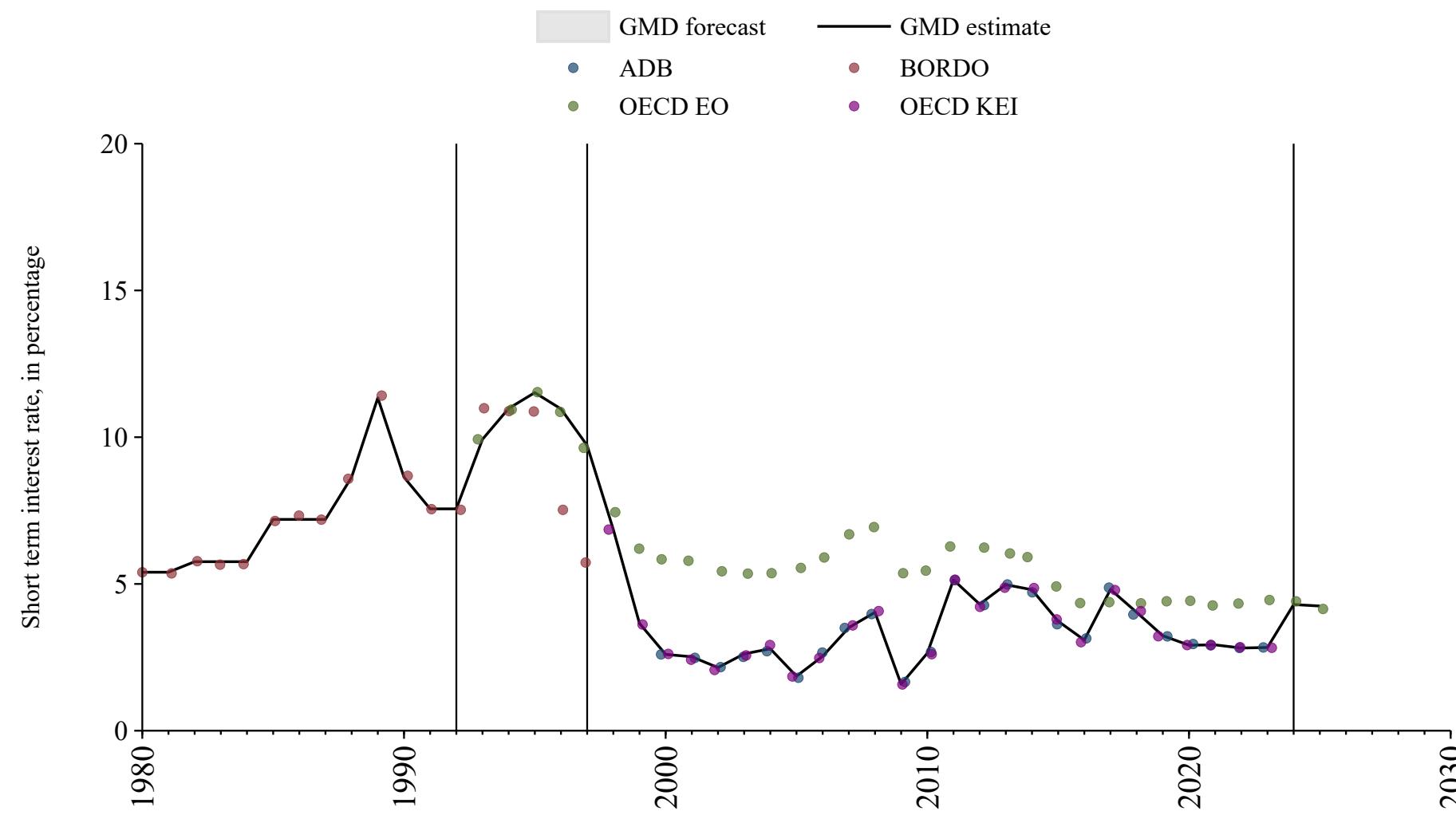
Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1865 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1870 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920.
Schuler (2015)	1920 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926.
Ellison et al. (2024)	1926 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937.
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1937 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976.
Schuler (2015)	1976 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1977 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1997 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
OECD (2024a)	1998 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2012 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.
OECD (2024a)	2016 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.
OECD (2024a)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2023 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



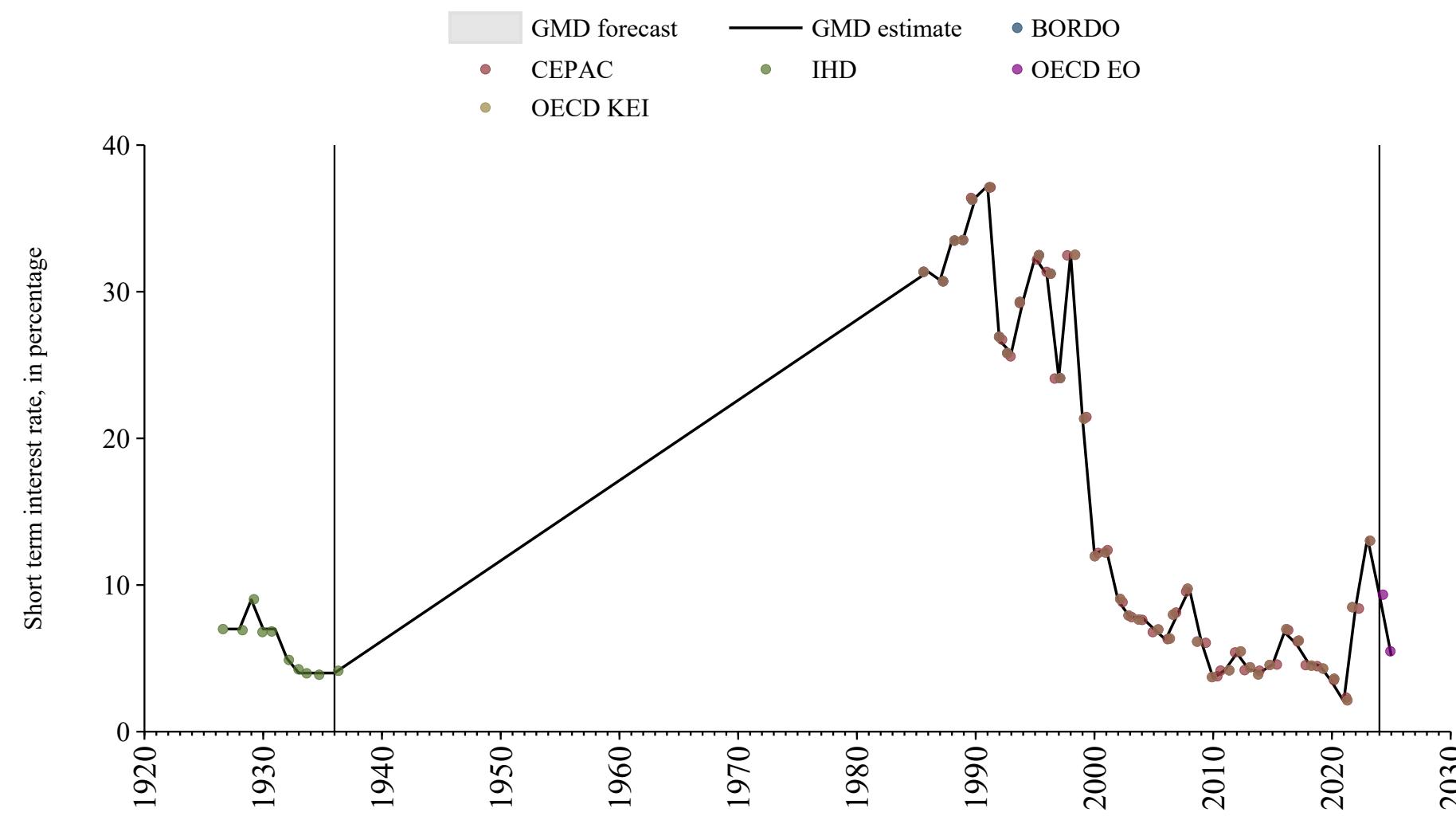
## China

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1980 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1993 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
OECD (2024a)	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



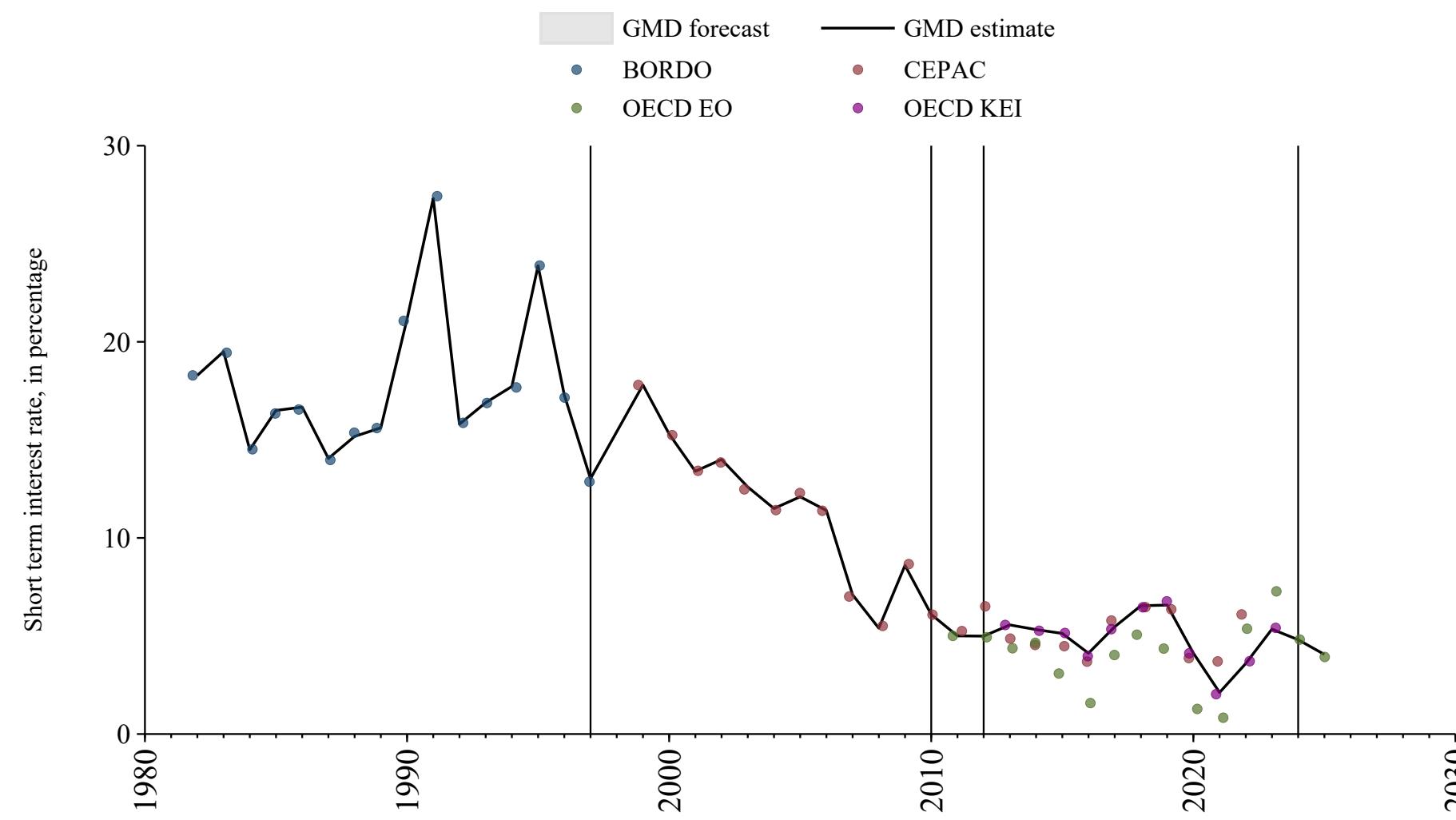
## Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ellison et al. (2024)	1927 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937.
OECD (2024a)	1937 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



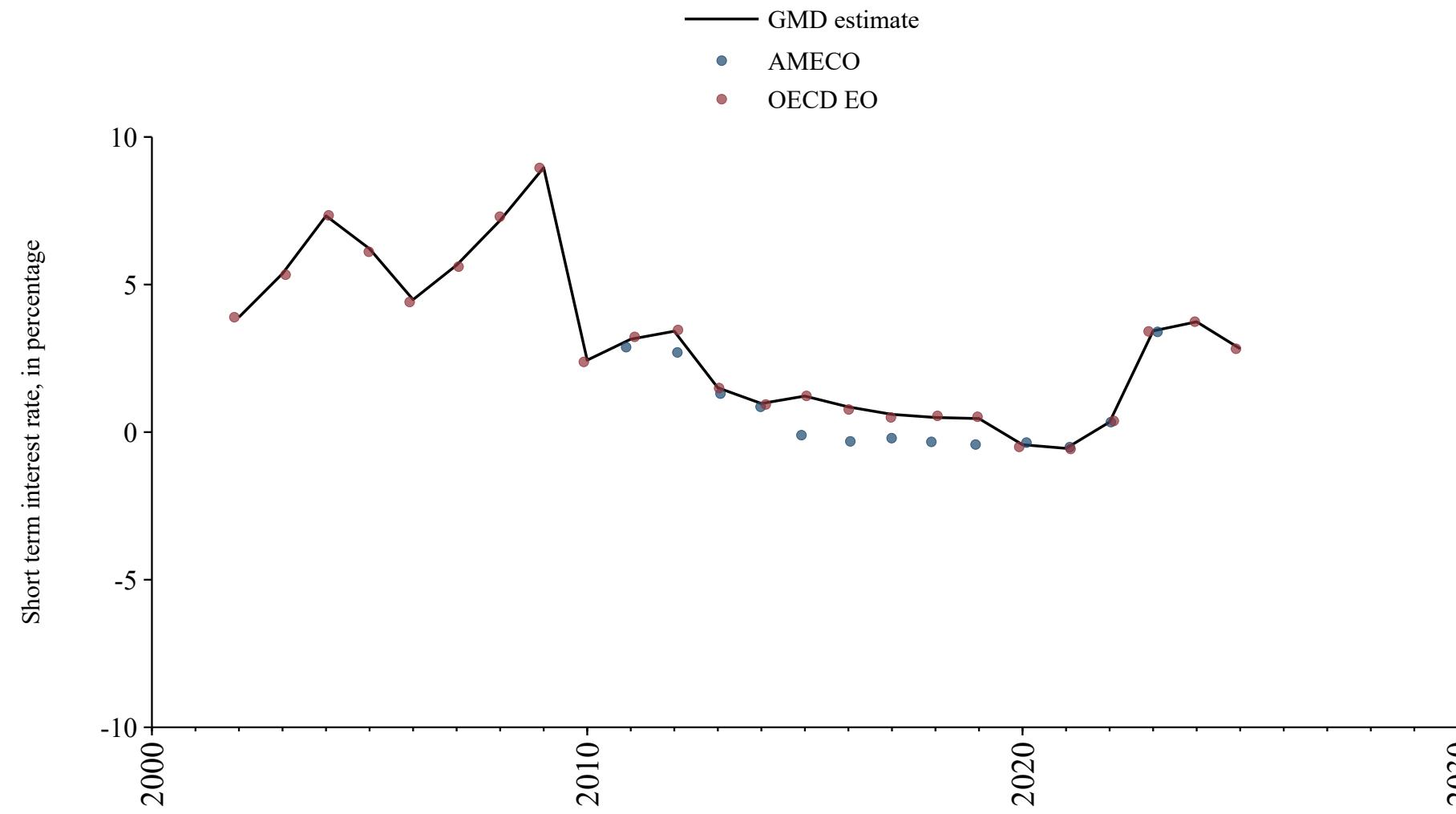
## Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1982 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1998 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2011 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
OECD (2024a)	2013 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



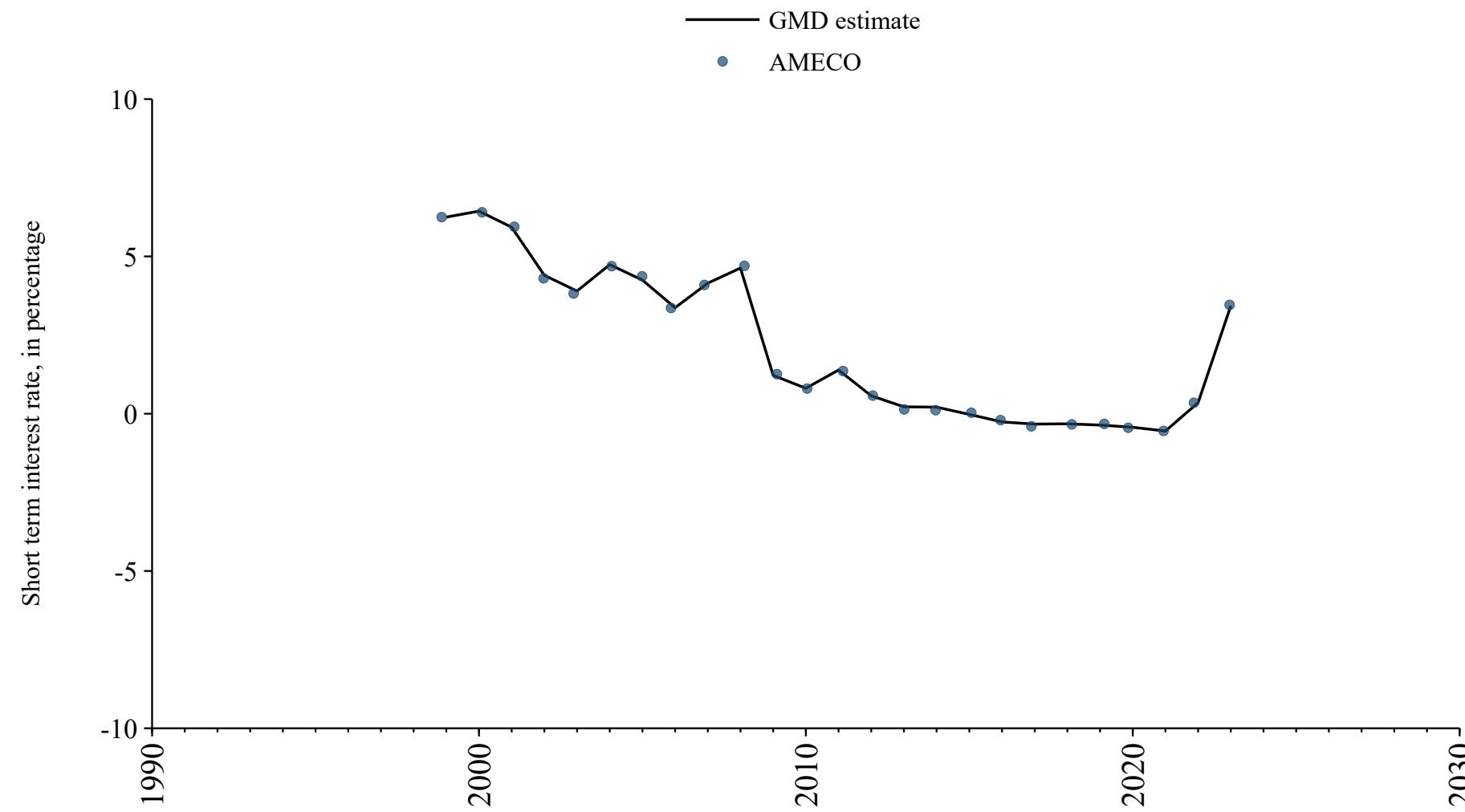
## Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2002 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



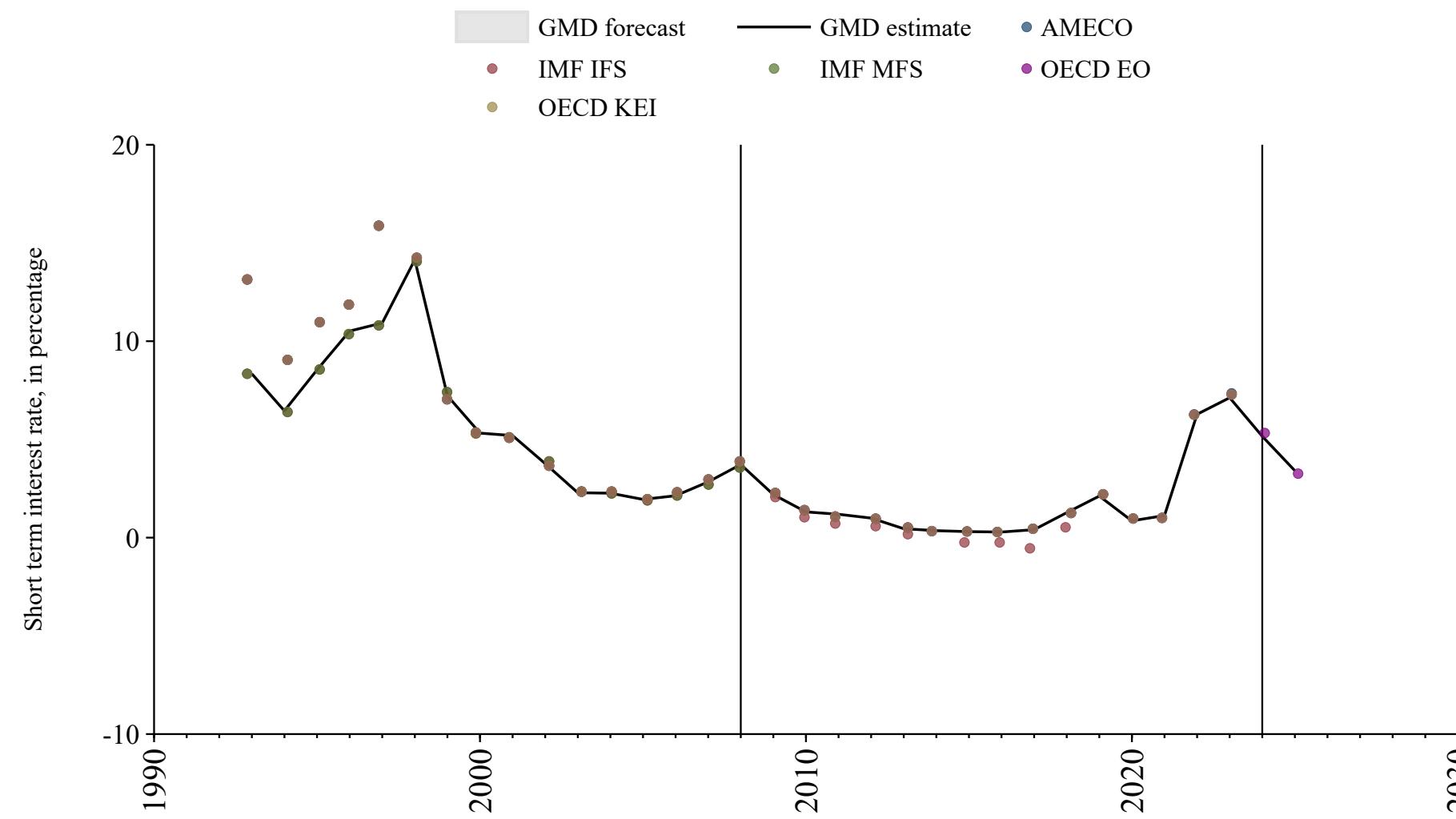
## Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">European Commission (2024)</a>	1999 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



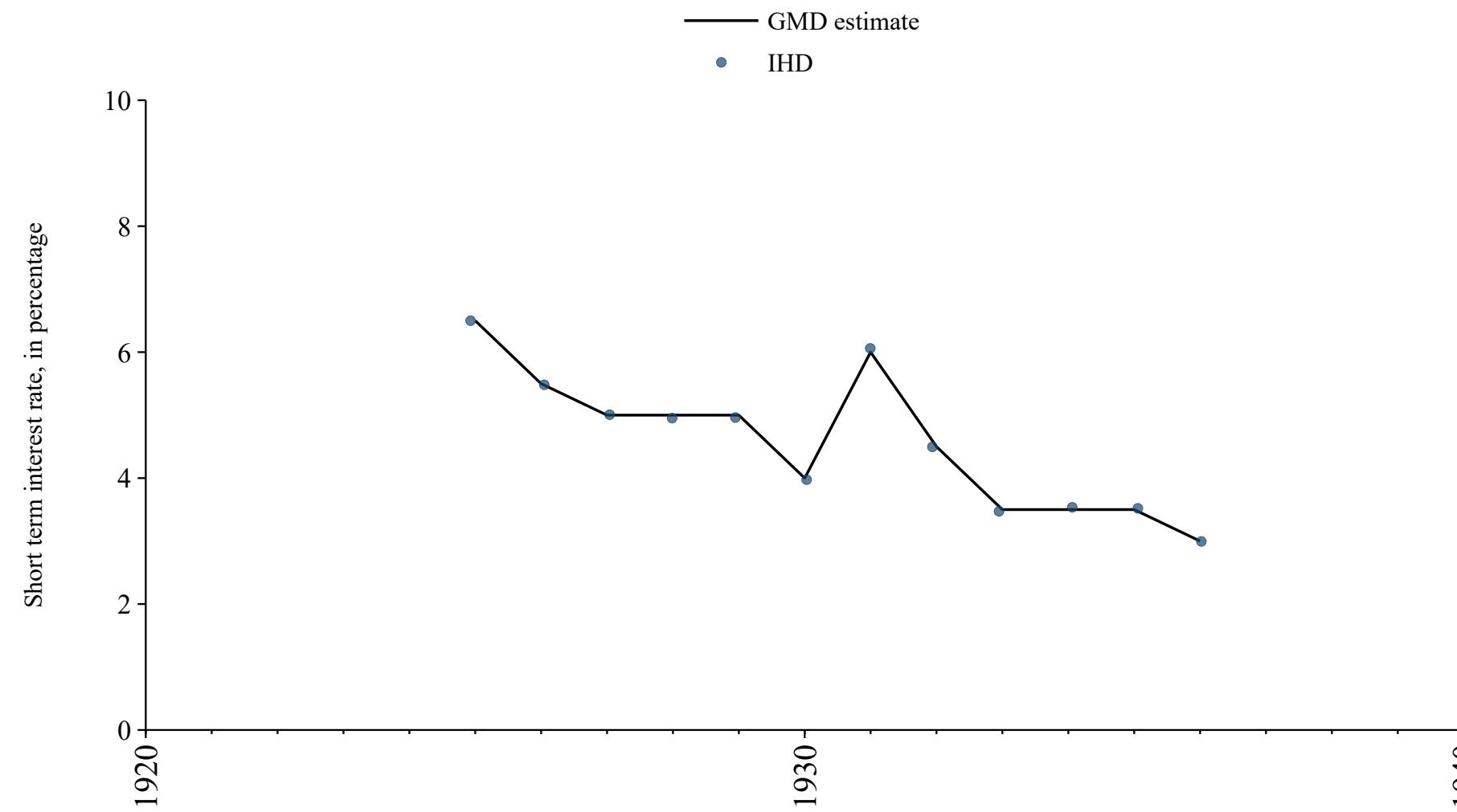
## Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
OECD (2024a)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



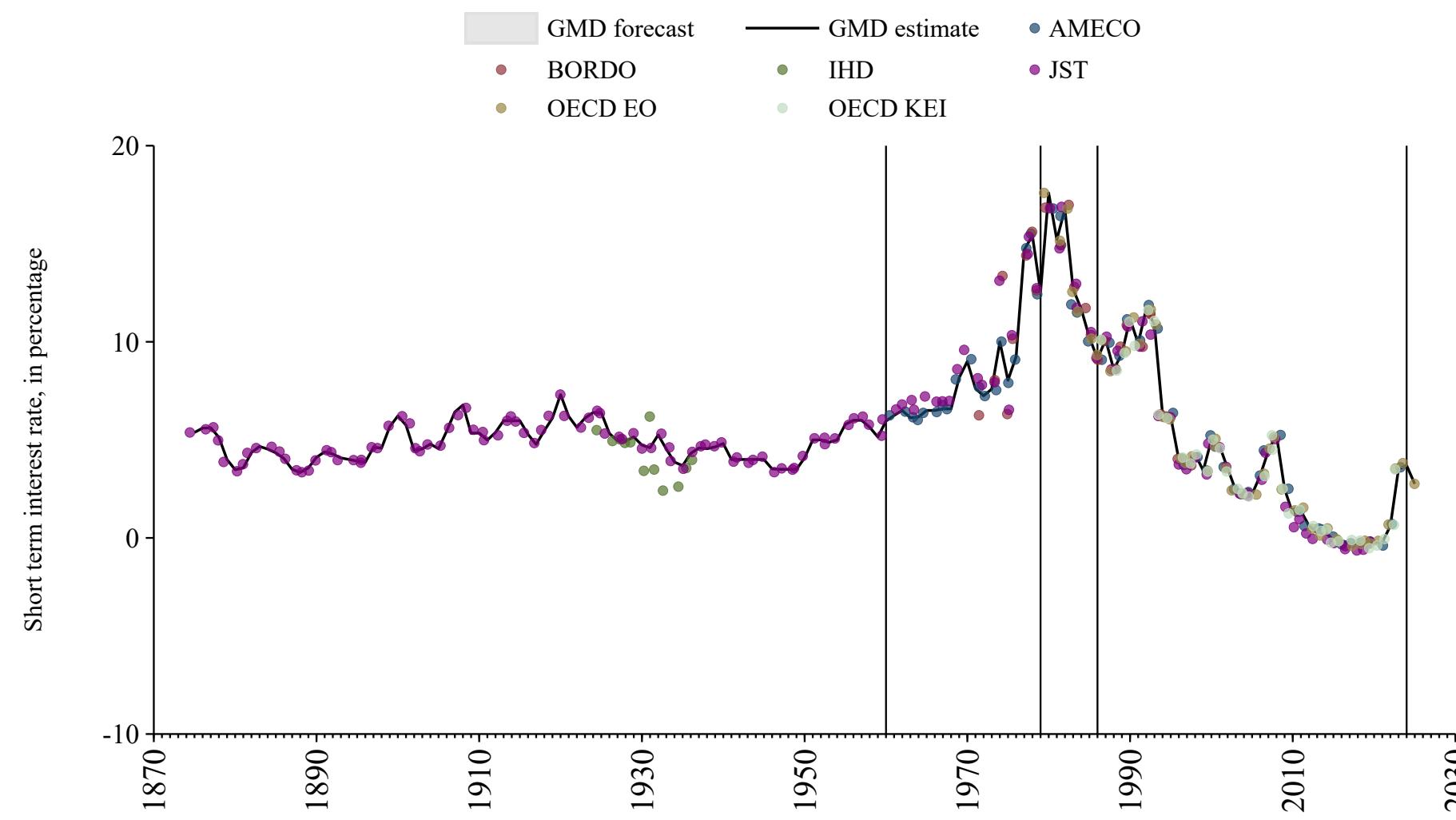
## Czechoslovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ellison et al. (2024)</a>	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937.



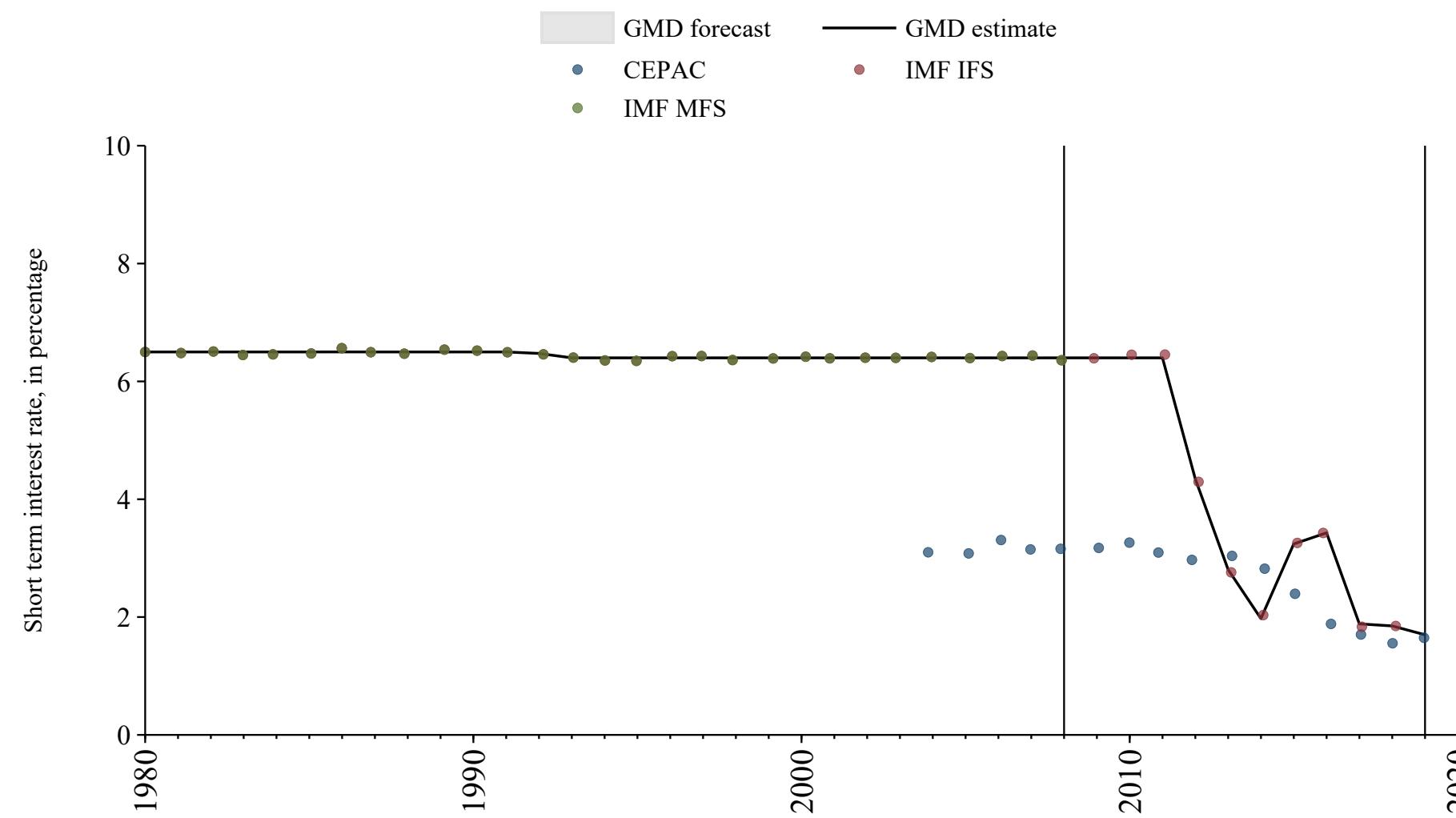
## Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1875 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961.
European Commission (2024)	1961 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1980 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987.
OECD (2024a)	1987 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



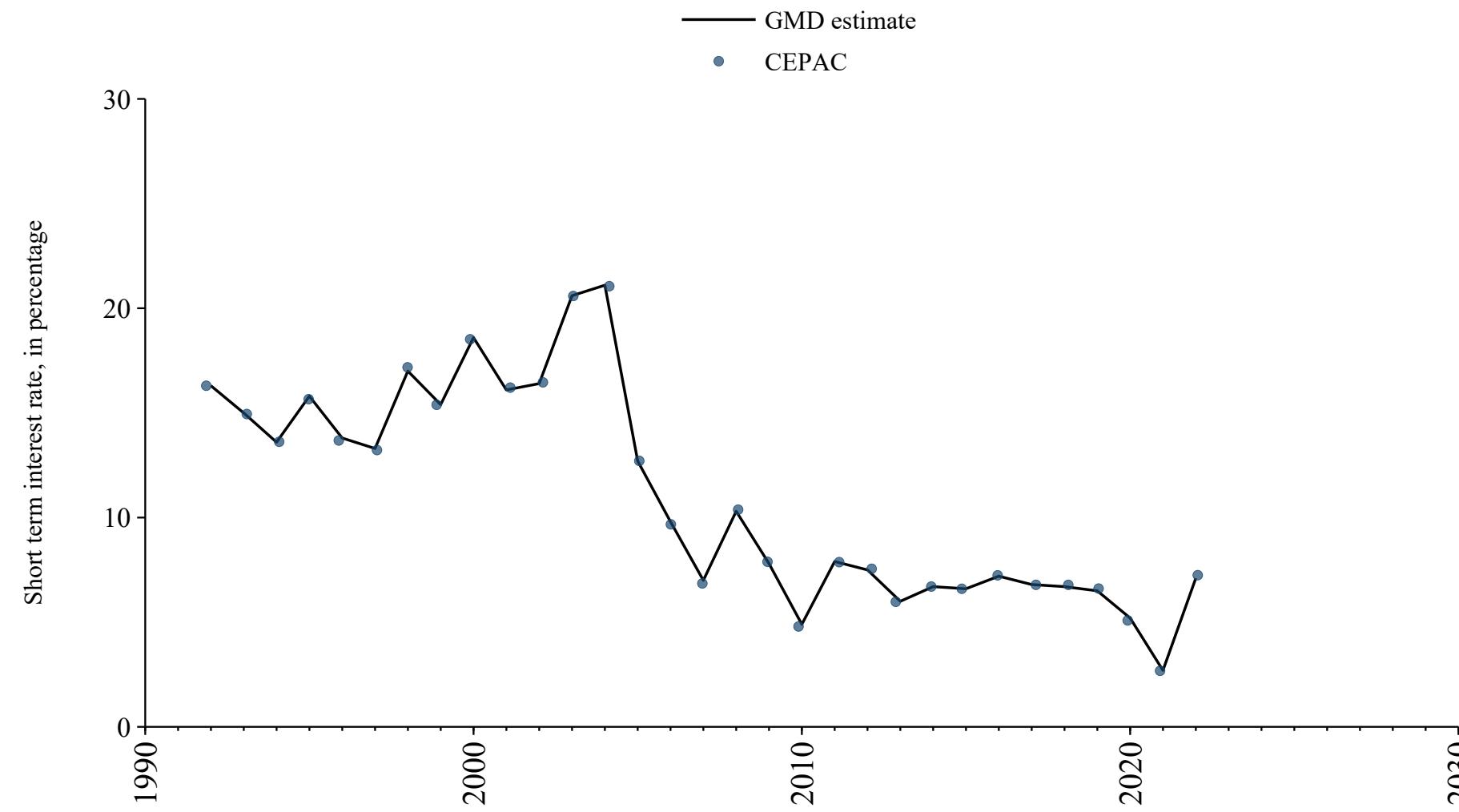
## Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1980 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2019 - 2019	Spliced using overlapping data in 2020.



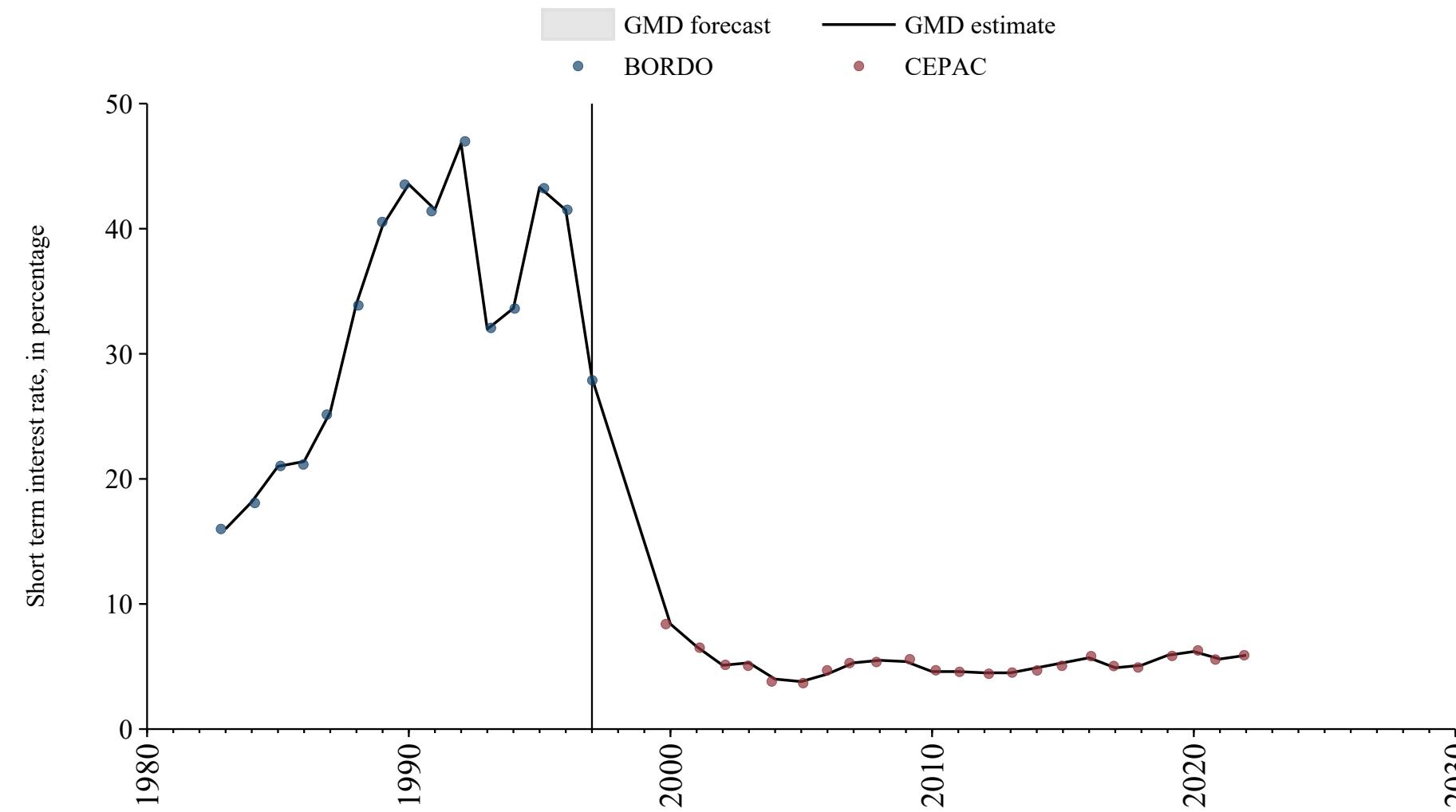
## Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1992 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



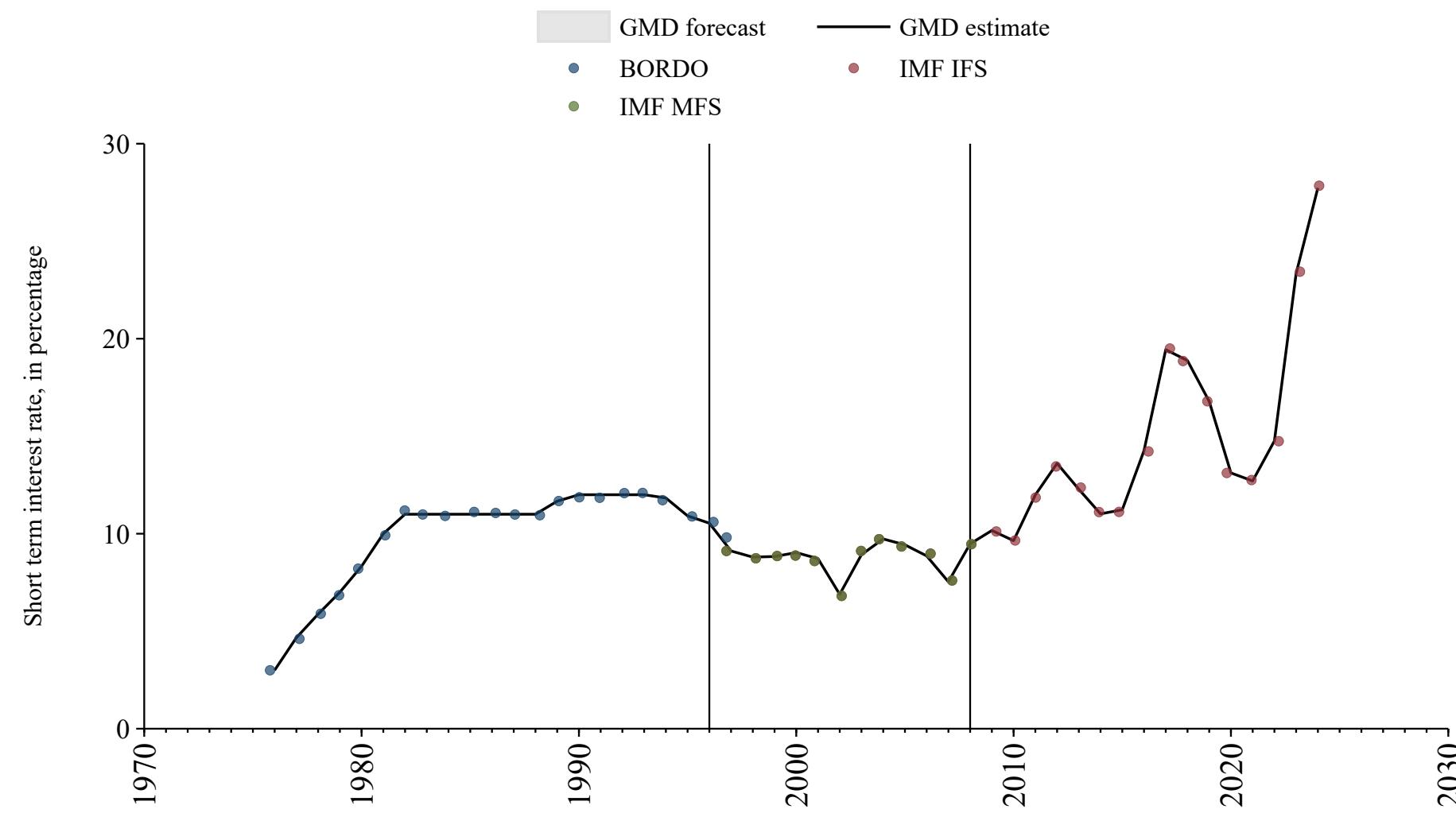
## Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1983 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1998 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



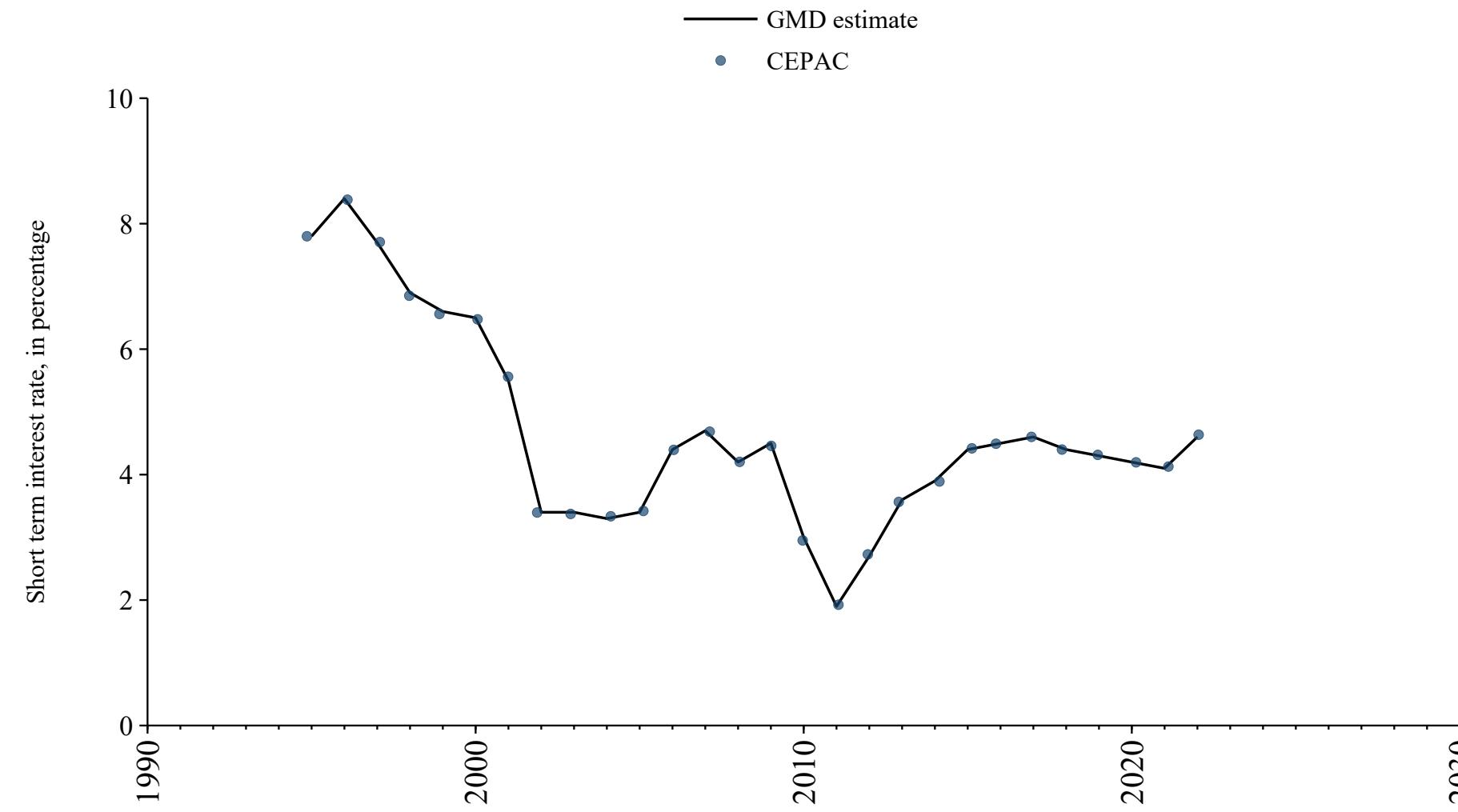
## Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1976 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1997 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



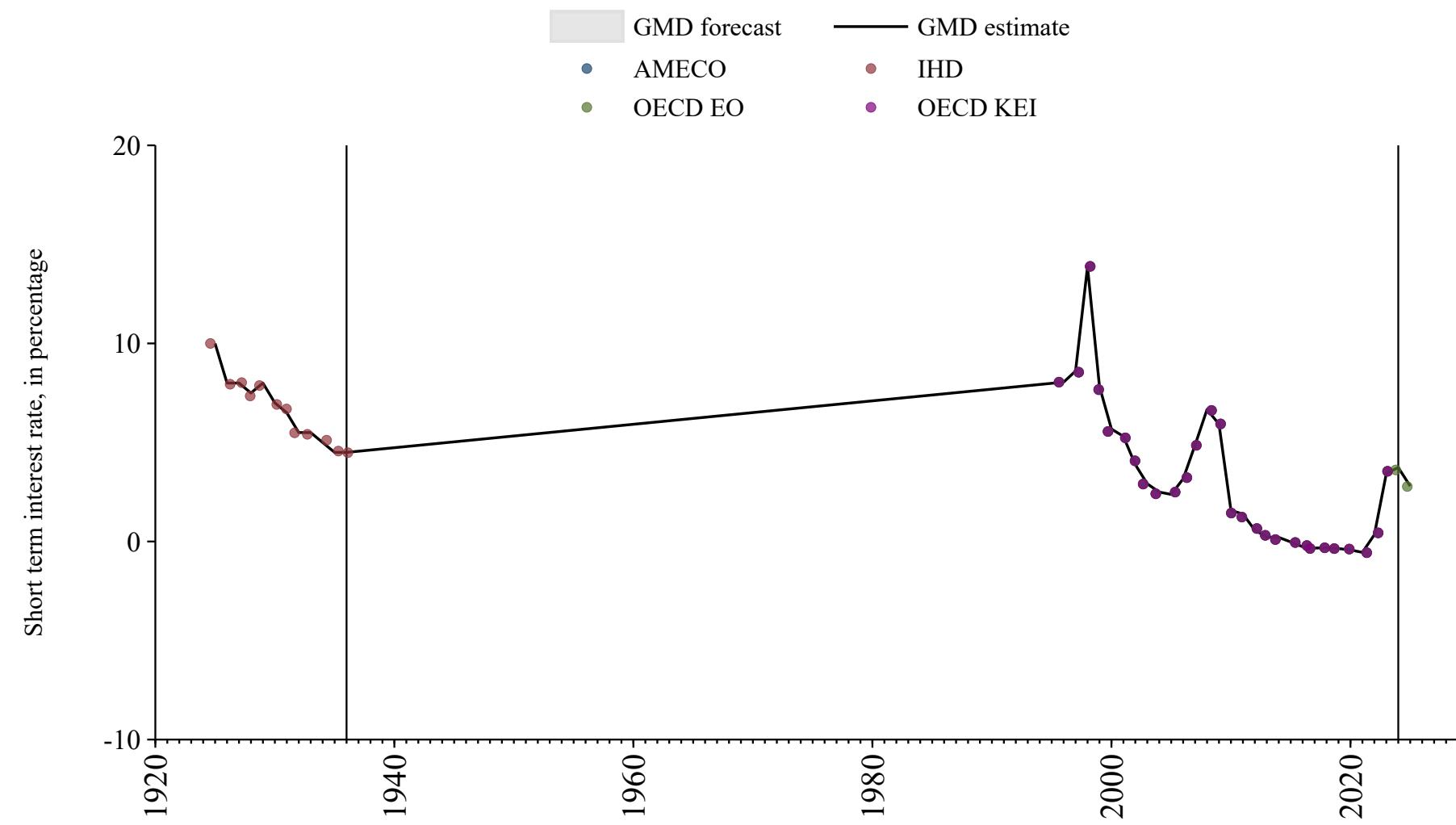
## El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1995 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



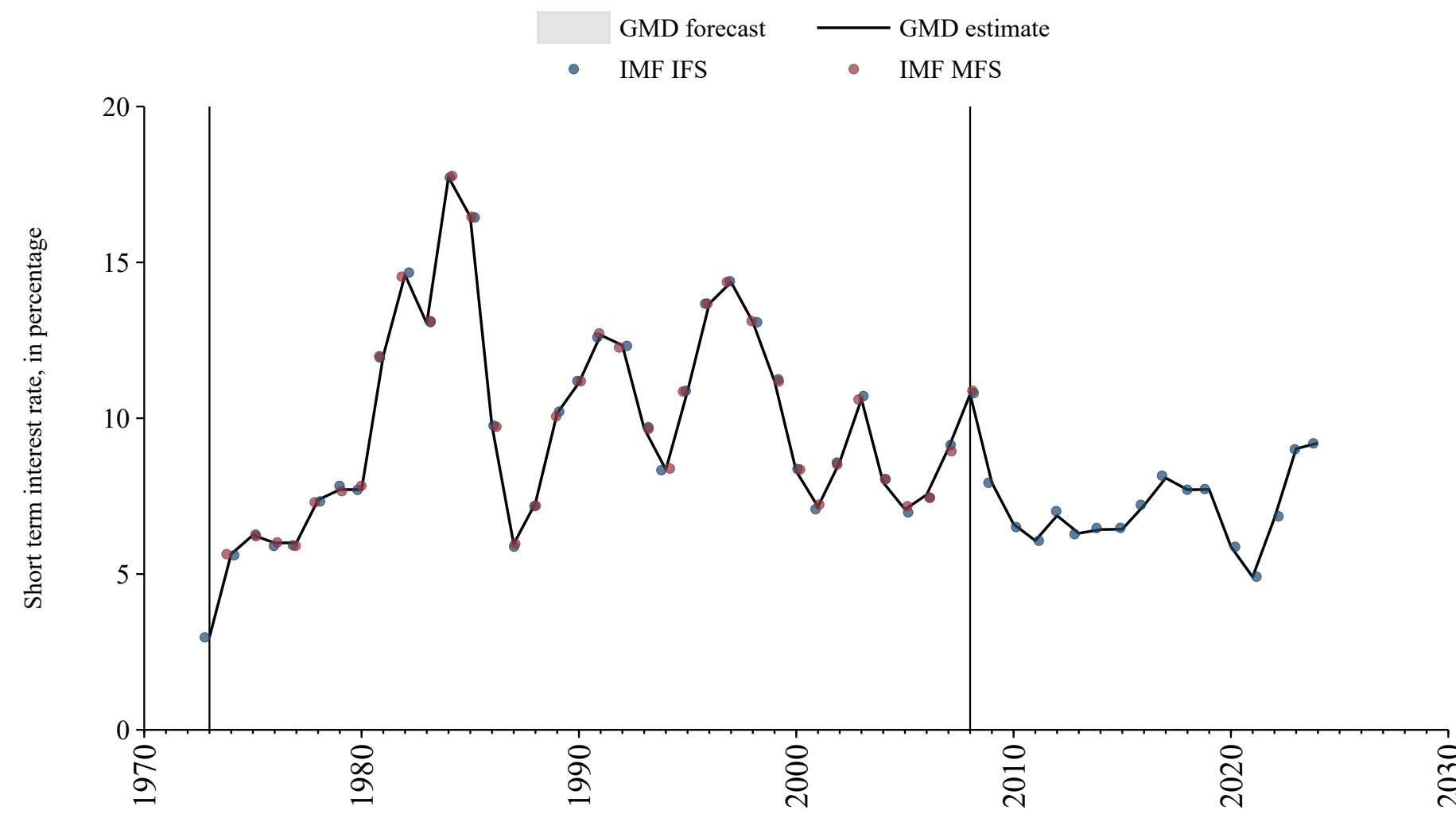
## Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937.
OECD (2024a)	1937 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



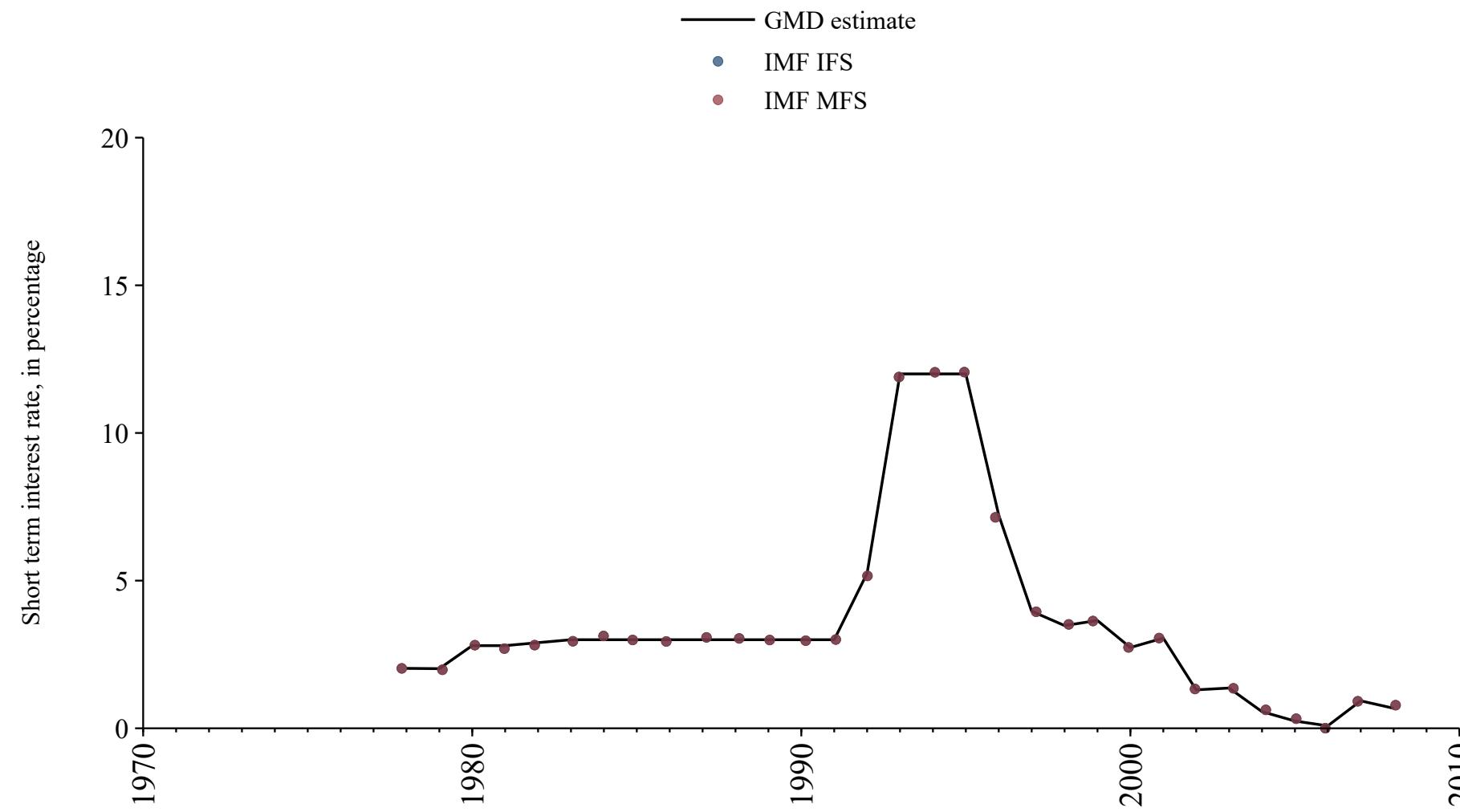
## Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1973 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1974 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



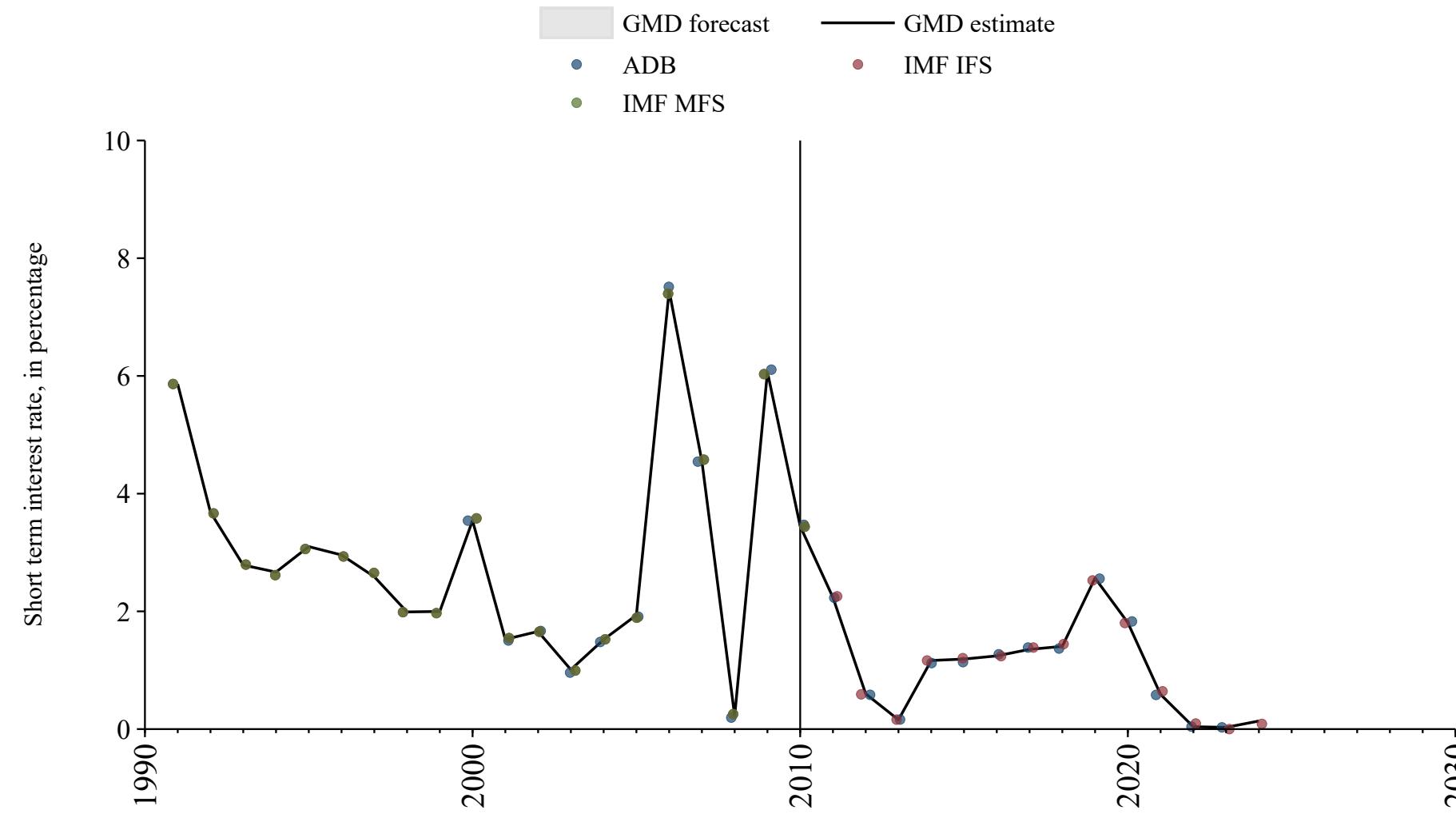
## Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1978 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



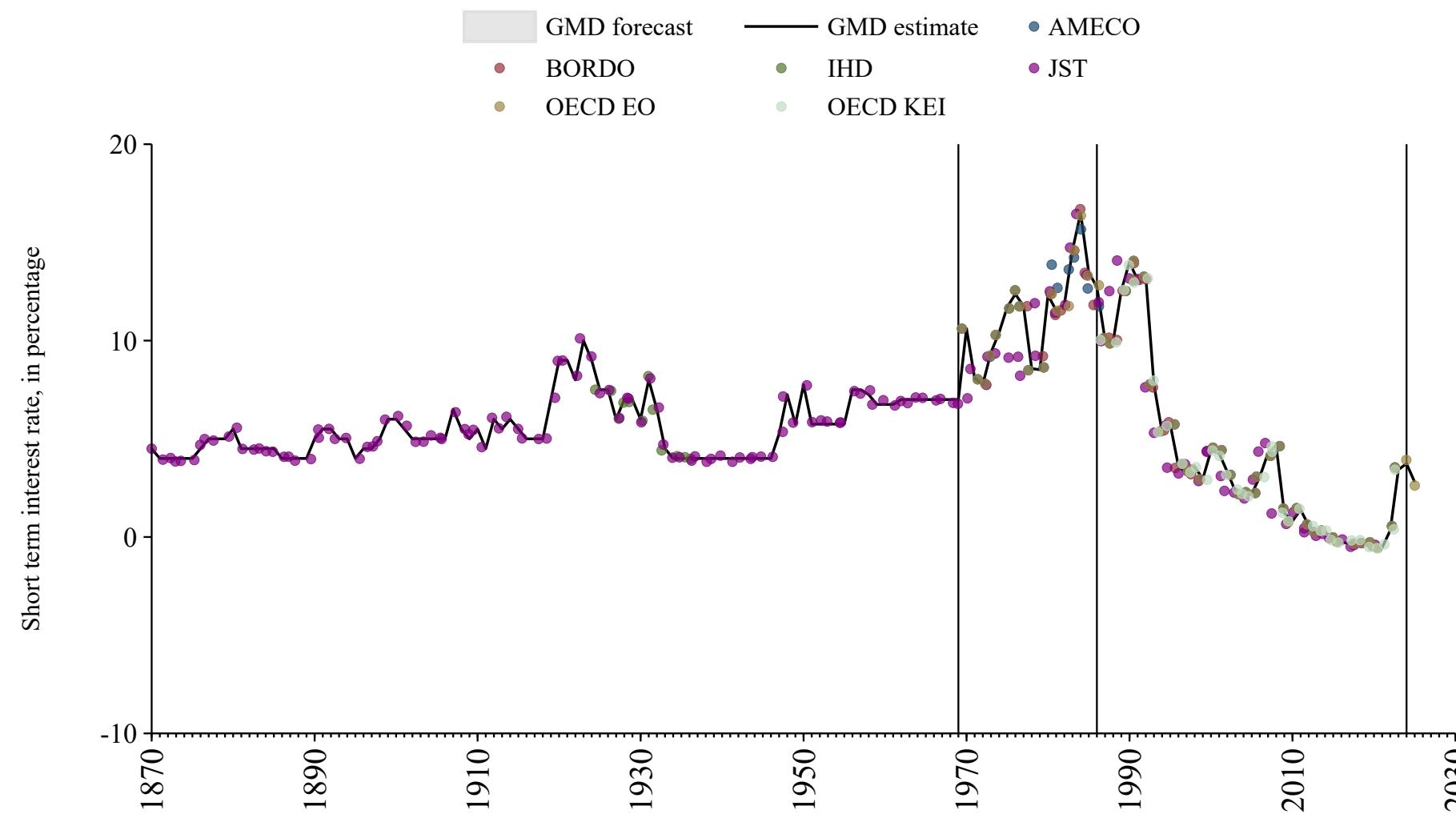
## Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1991 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2011 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



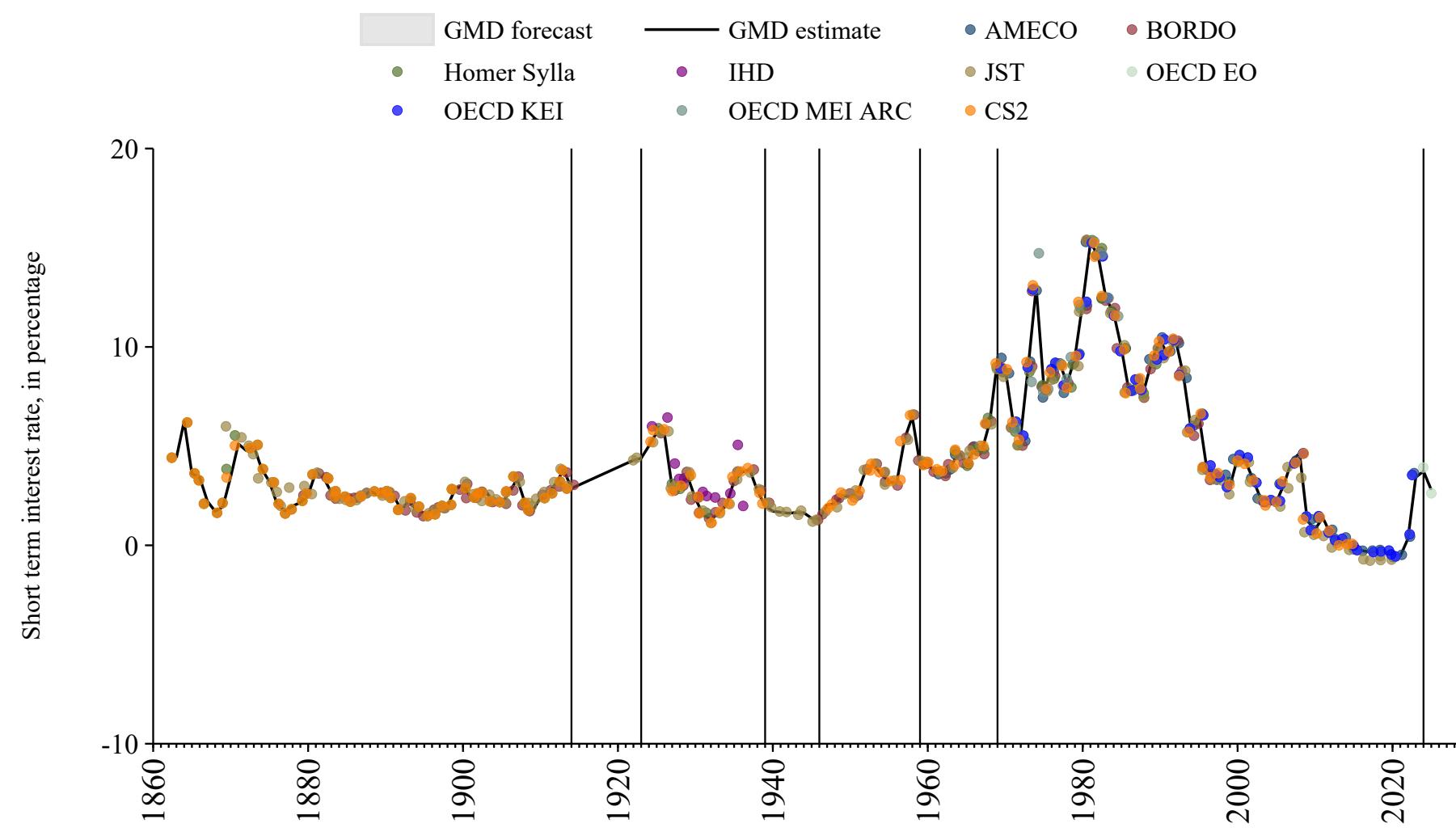
## Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987.
OECD (2024a)	1987 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



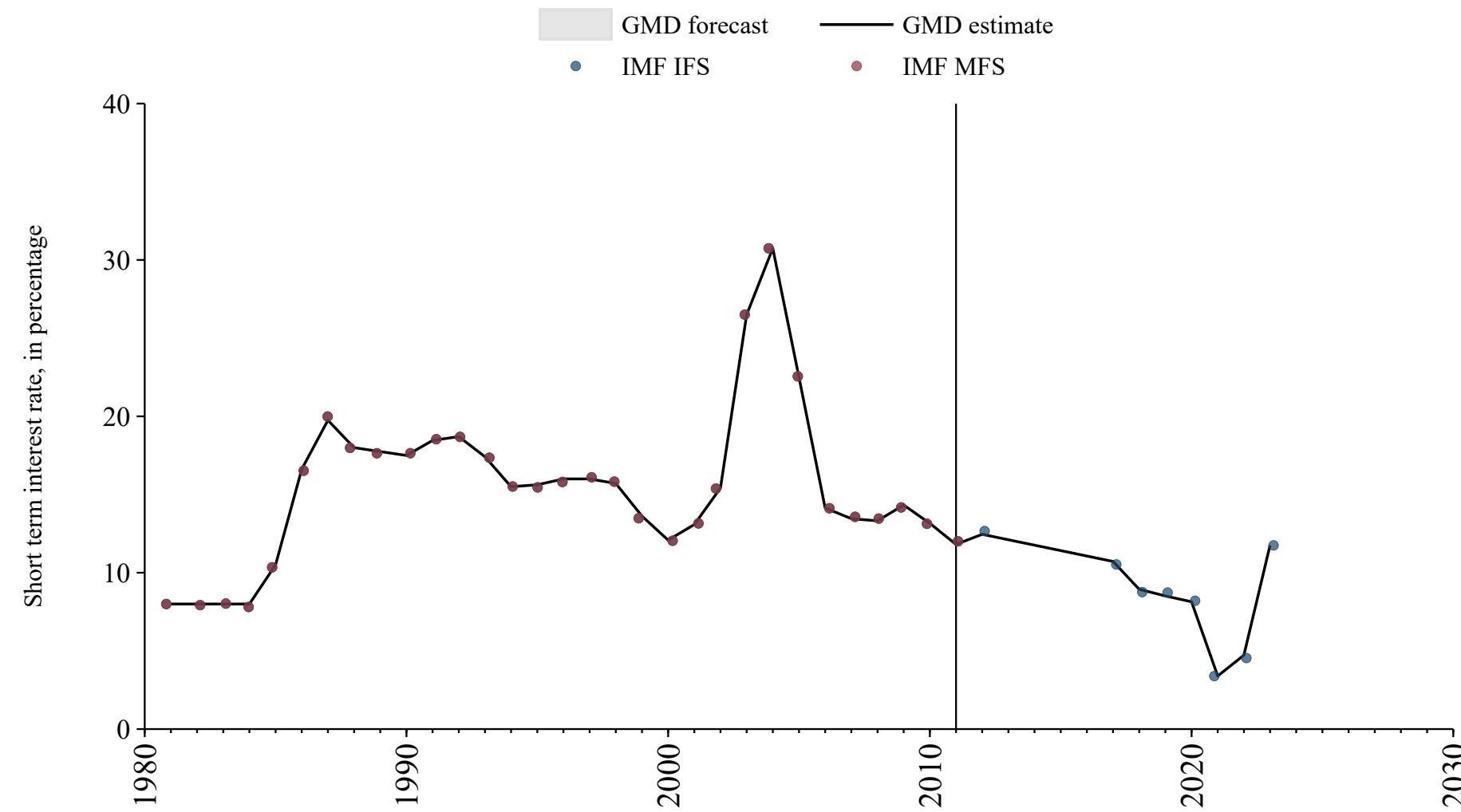
## France

Source	Time span	Notes
Levy-Garboua and Monnet (2016)	1863 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1915 - 1923	Spliced using overlapping data in 1924.
Levy-Garboua and Monnet (2016)	1924 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1940 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947.
Levy-Garboua and Monnet (2016)	1947 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
OECD (2024a)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



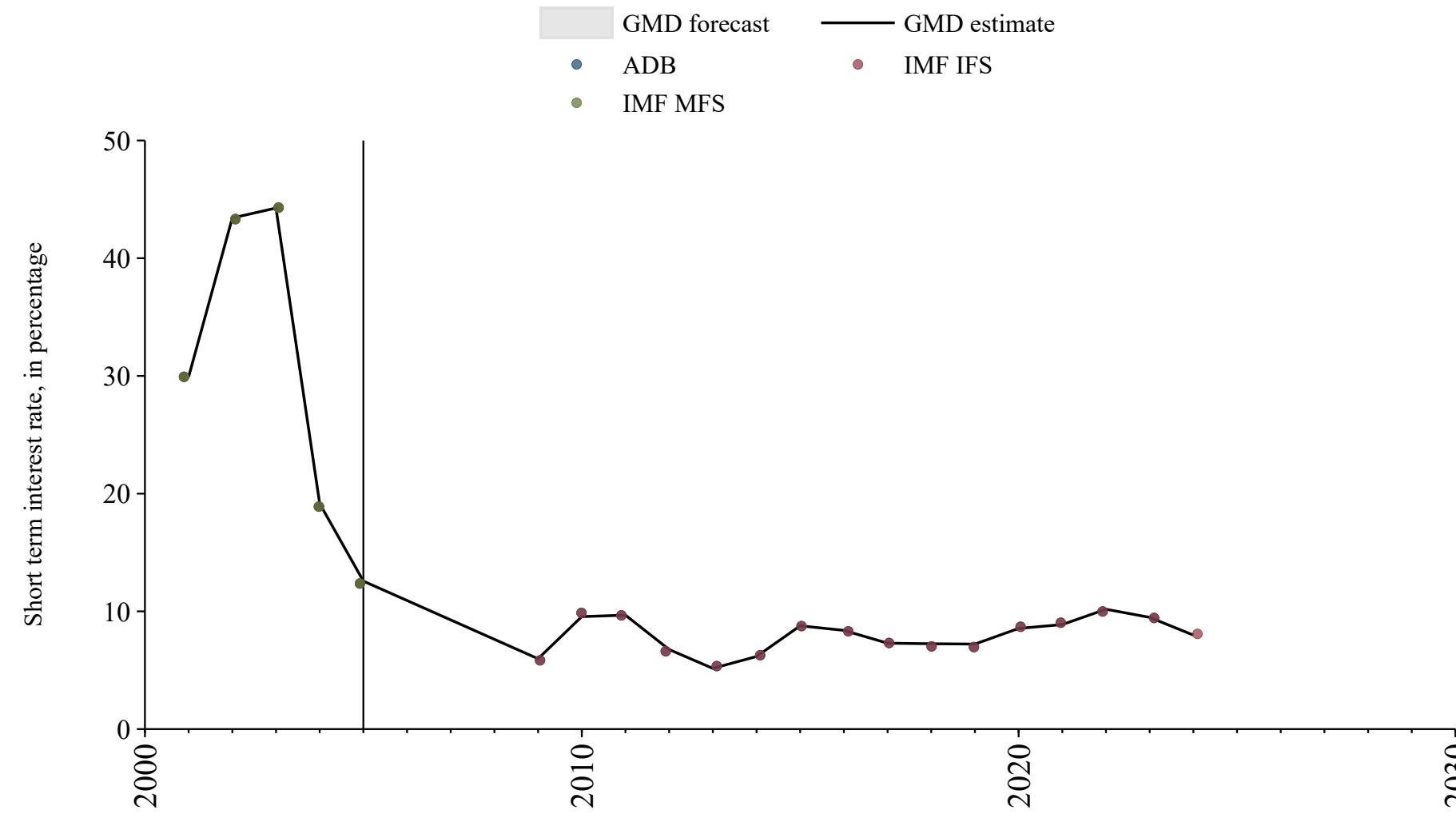
## Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1981 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2012 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



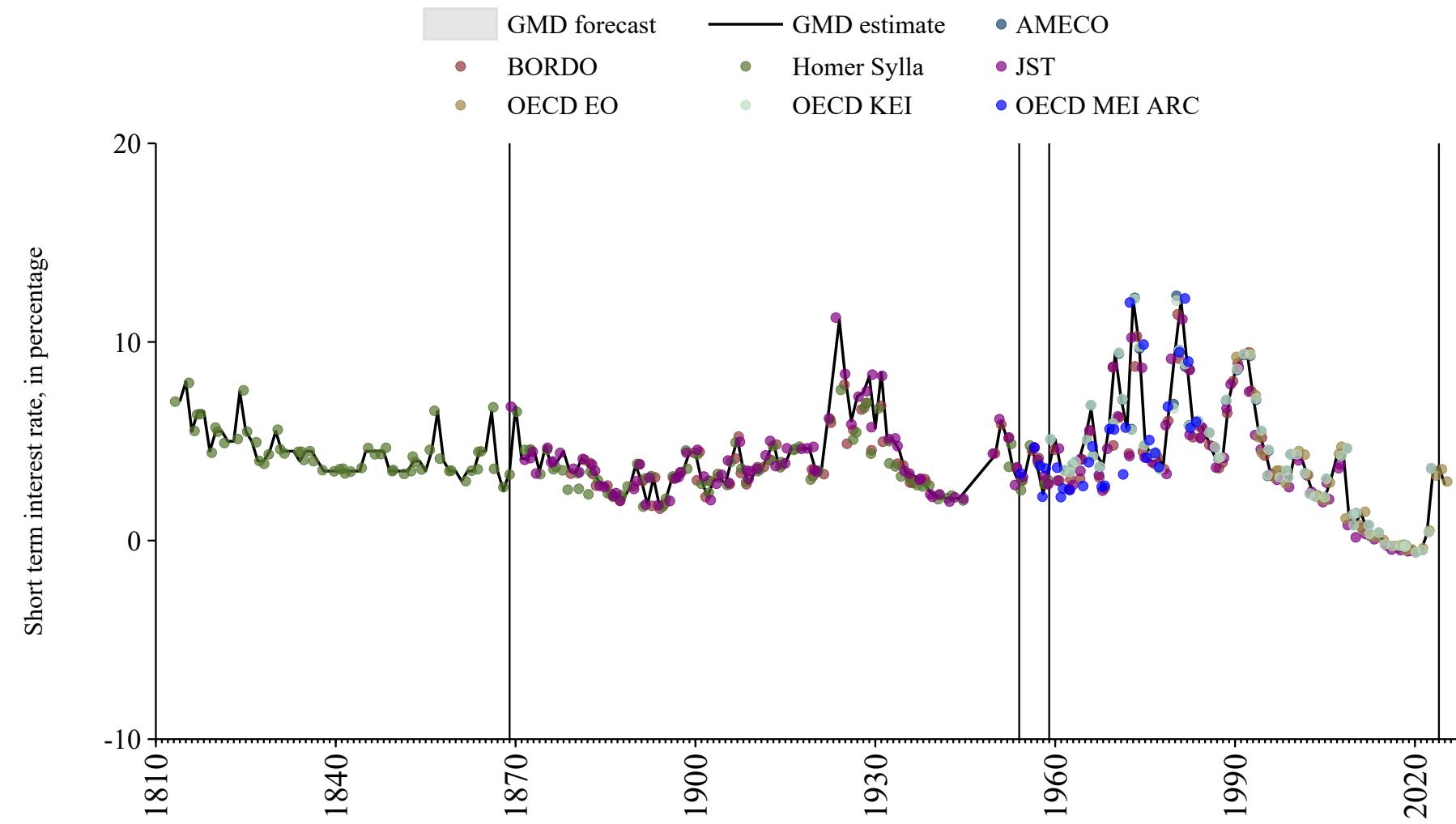
## Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2001 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2006 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



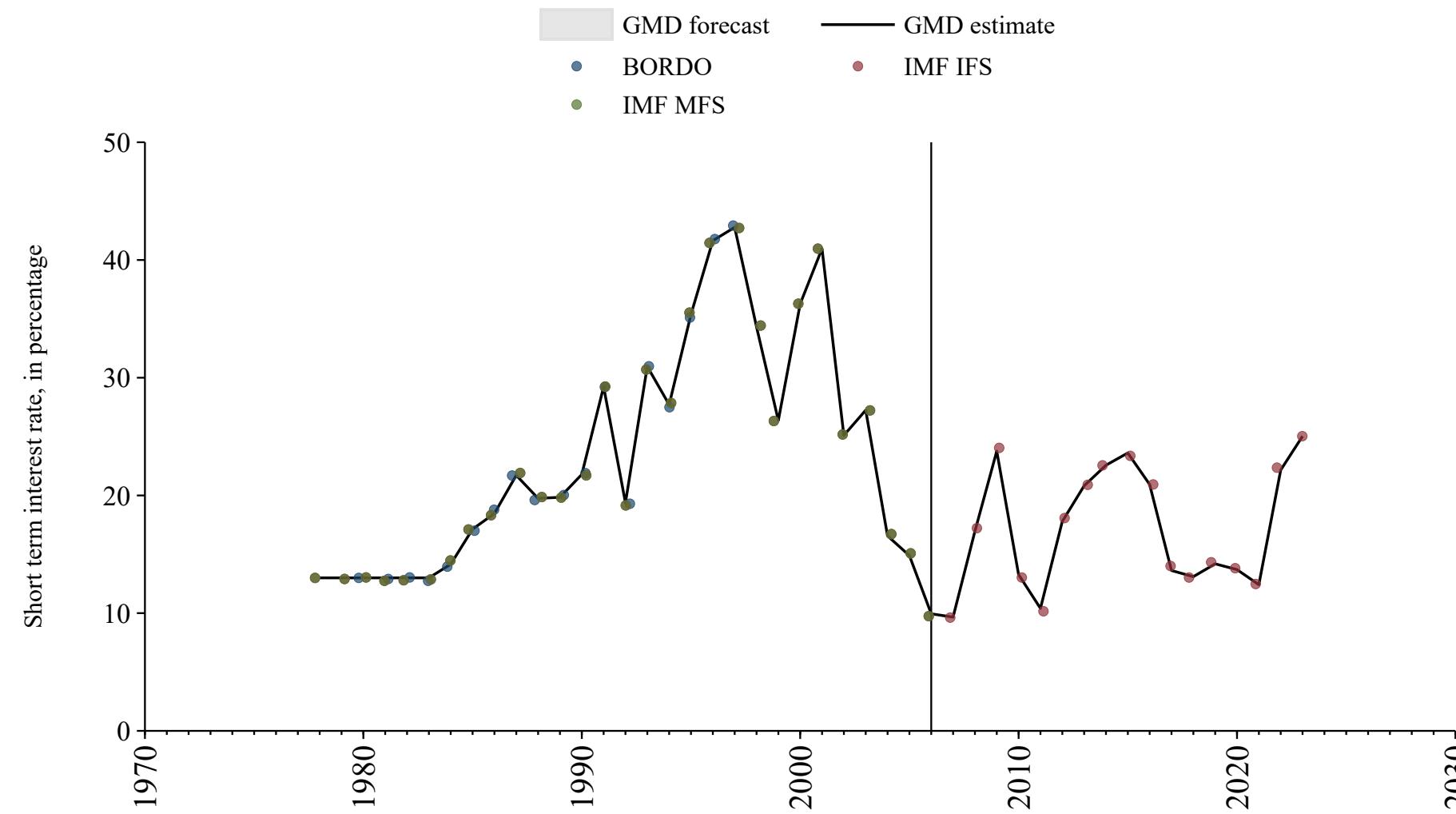
## Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1814 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955.
OECD (2024b)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD (2024a)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



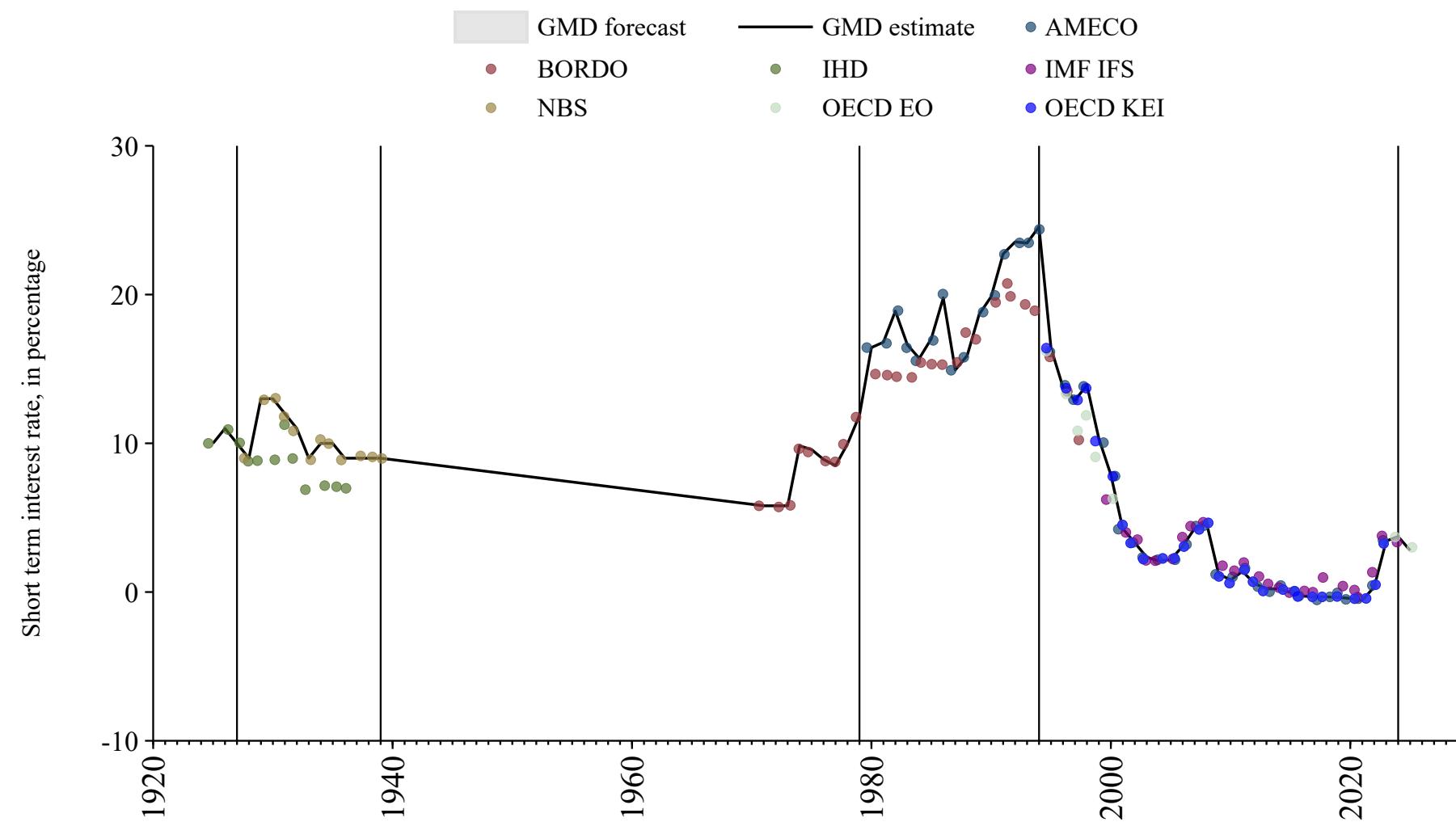
## Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1978 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2007 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



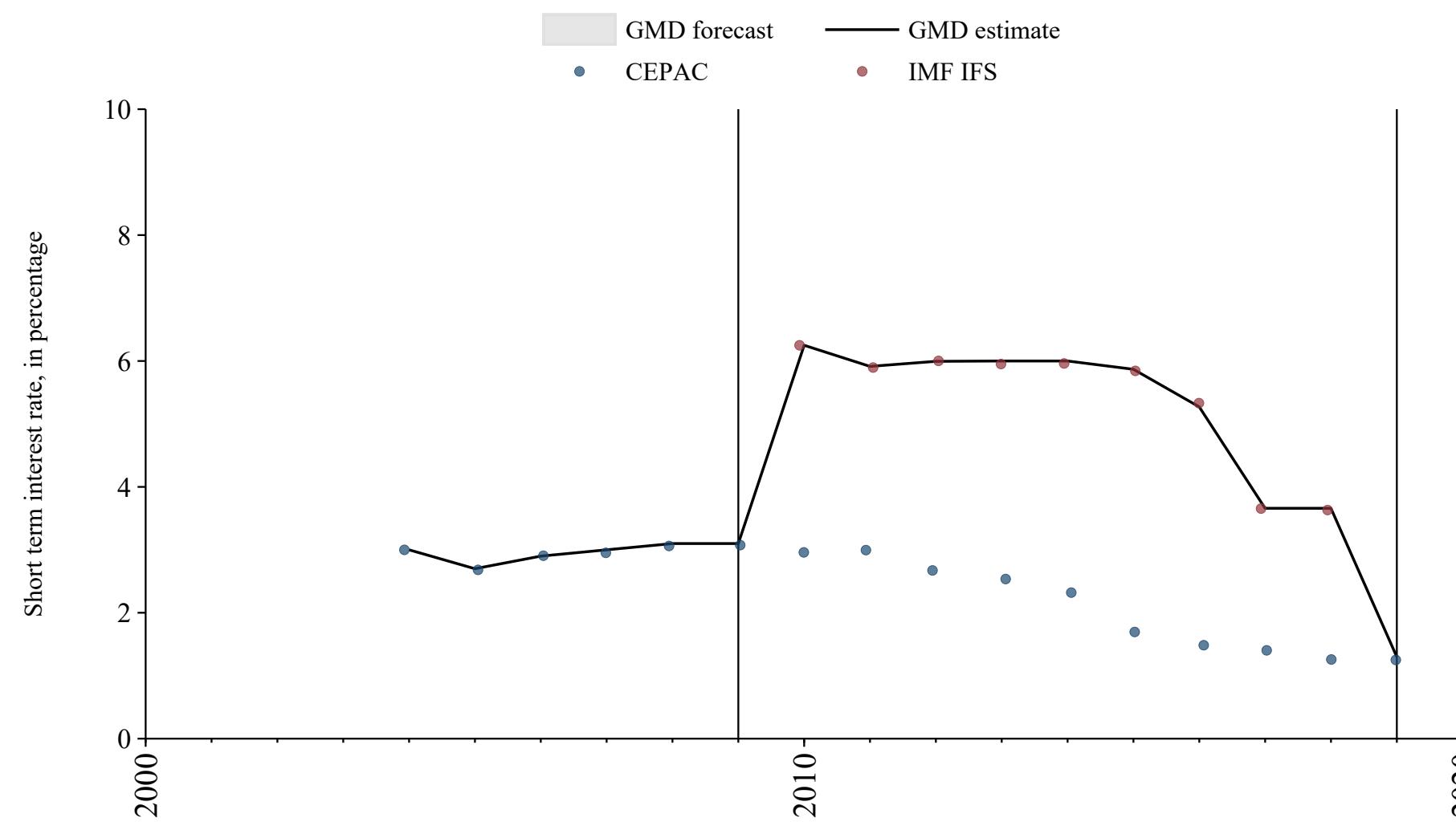
## Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1927	Spliced using overlapping data in 1928.
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1928 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1940 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
European Commission (2024)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD (2024a)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



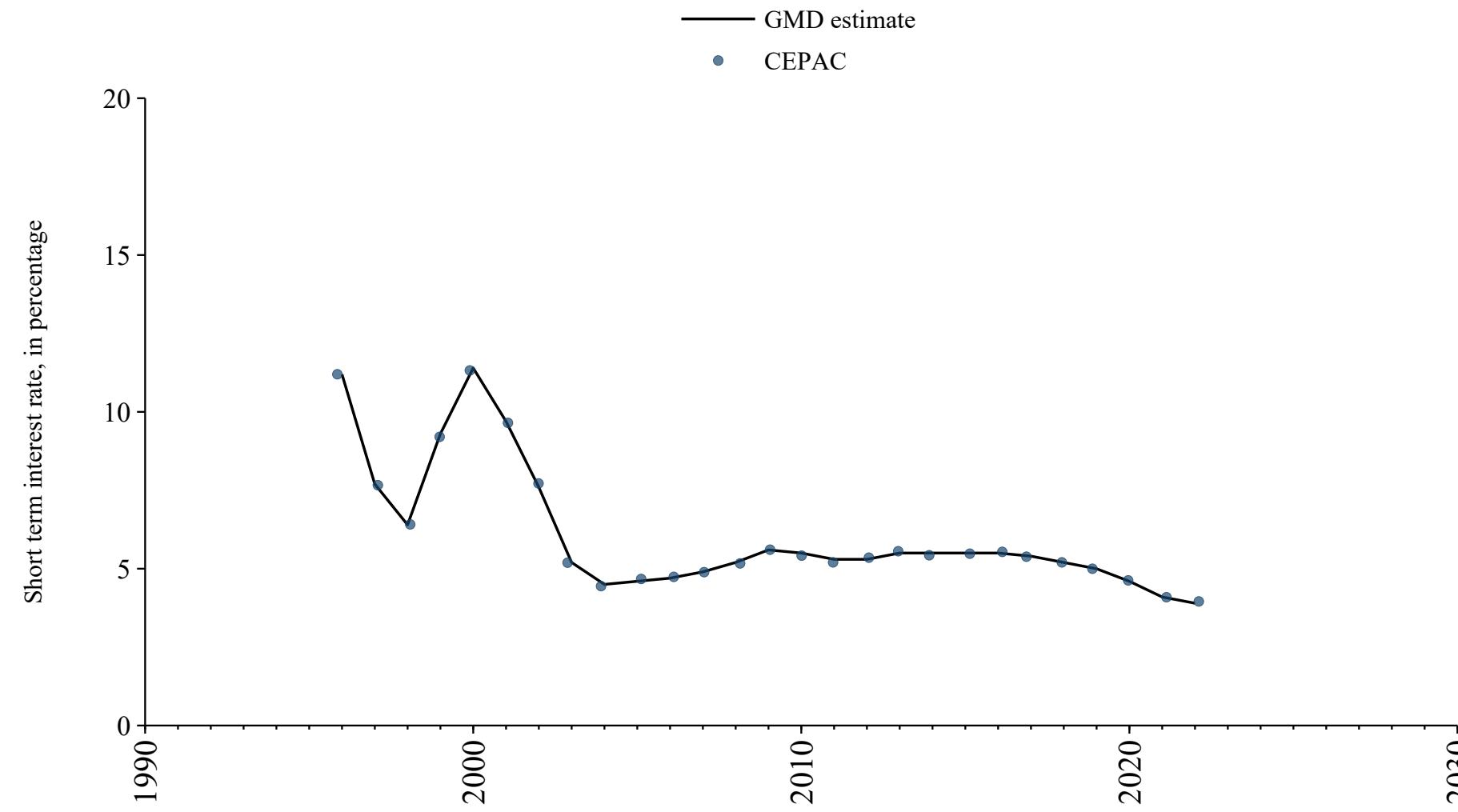
## Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2004 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2010 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2019 - 2019	Spliced using overlapping data in 2020.



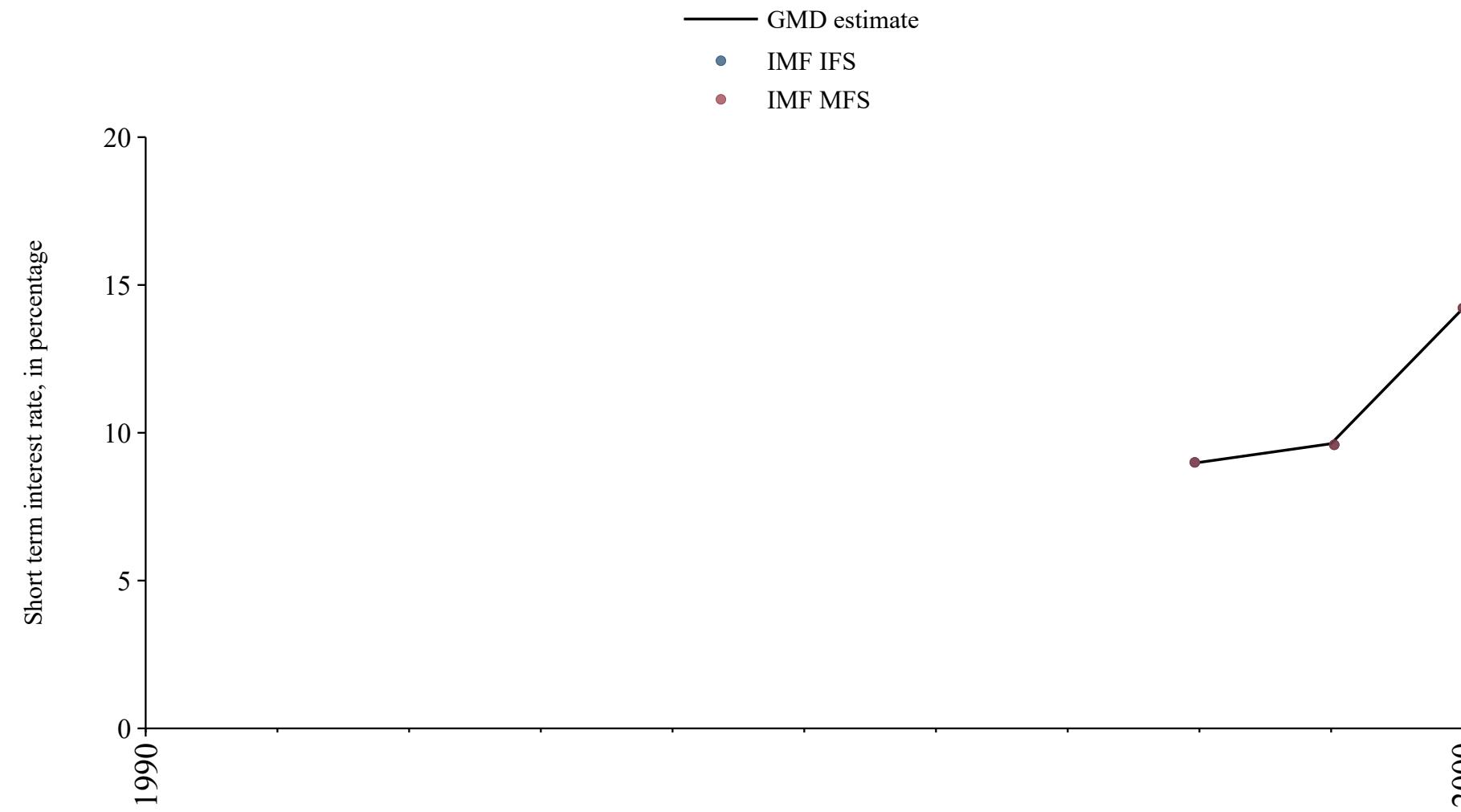
## Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1996 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



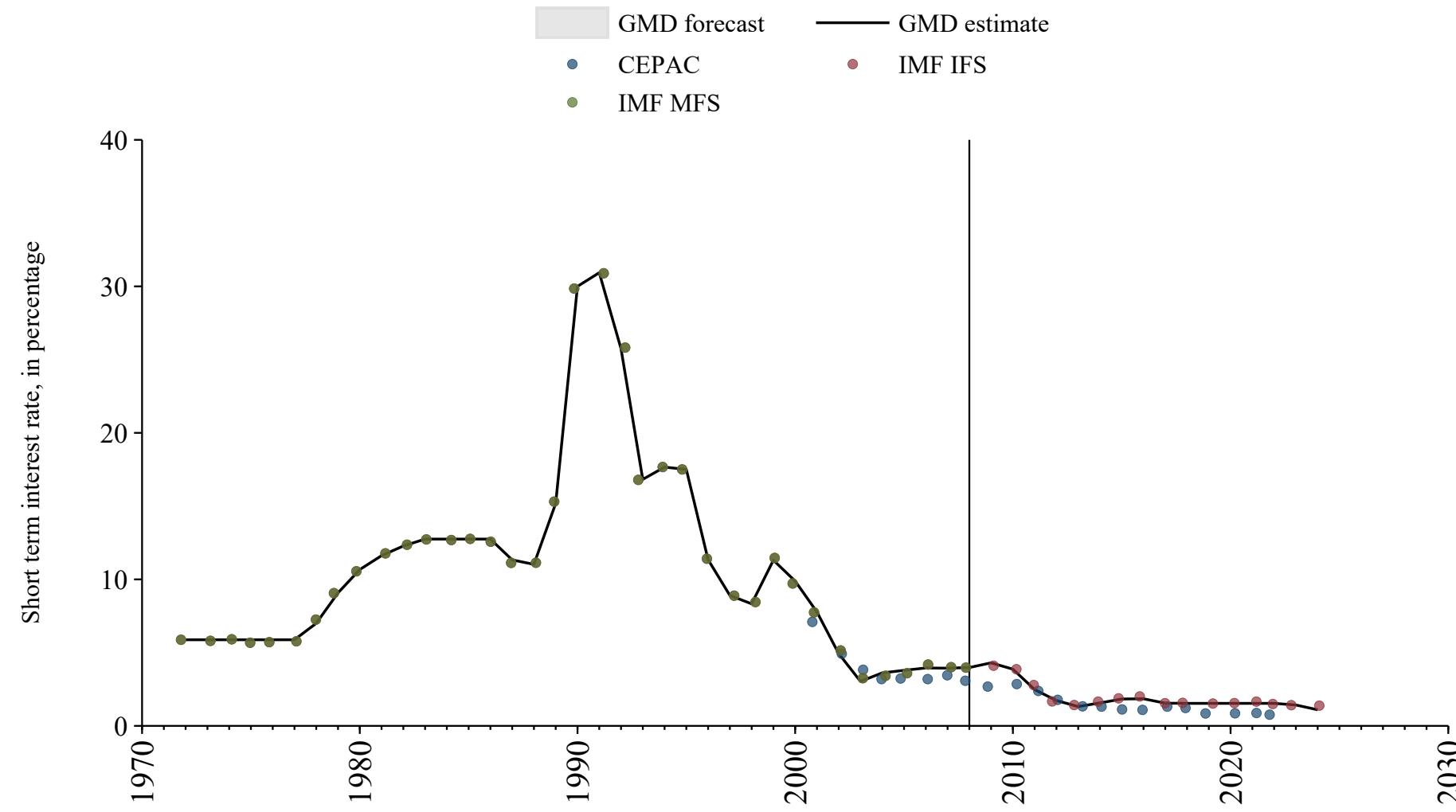
## Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1998 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.



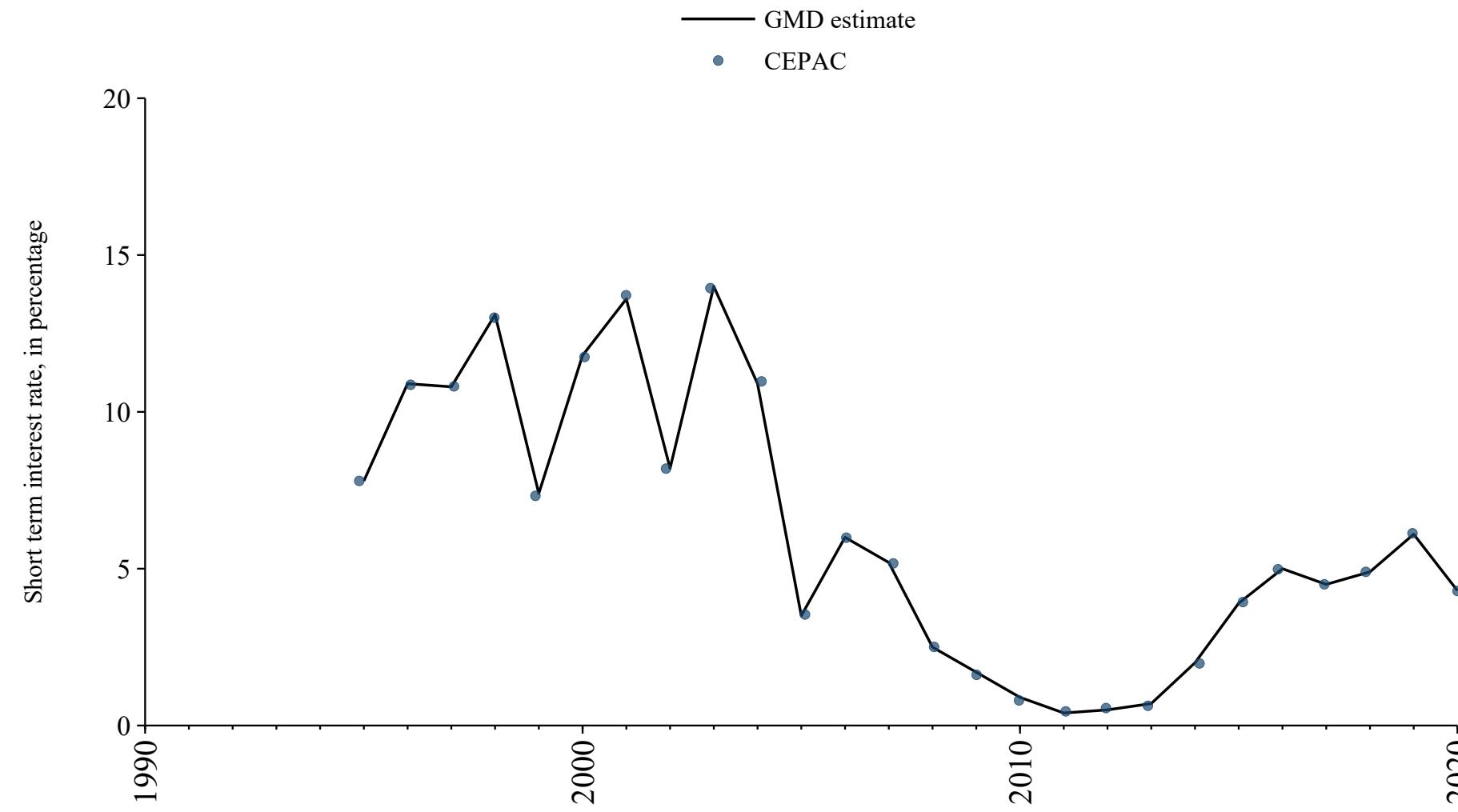
## Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1972 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



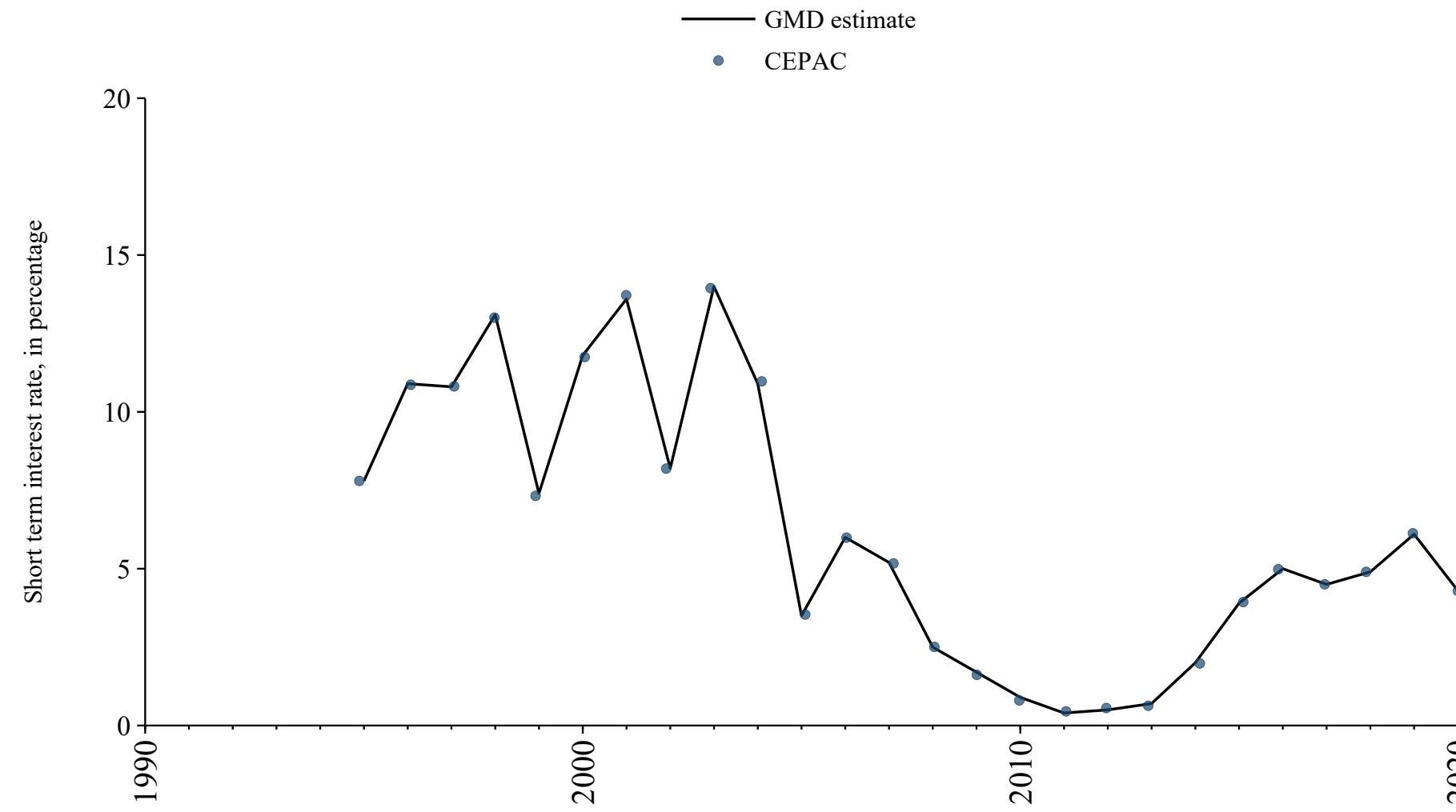
## Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1995 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



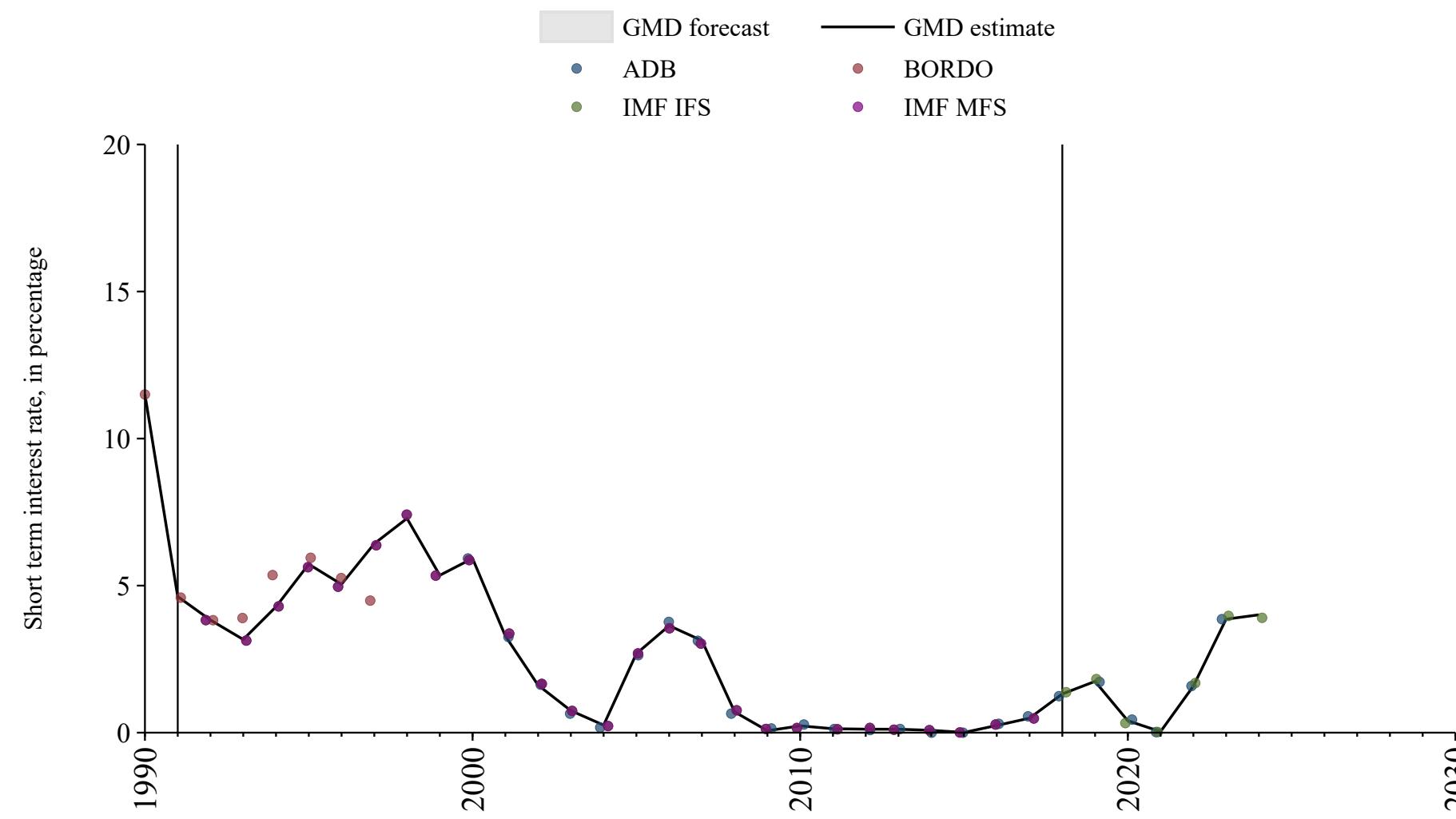
## Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1995 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



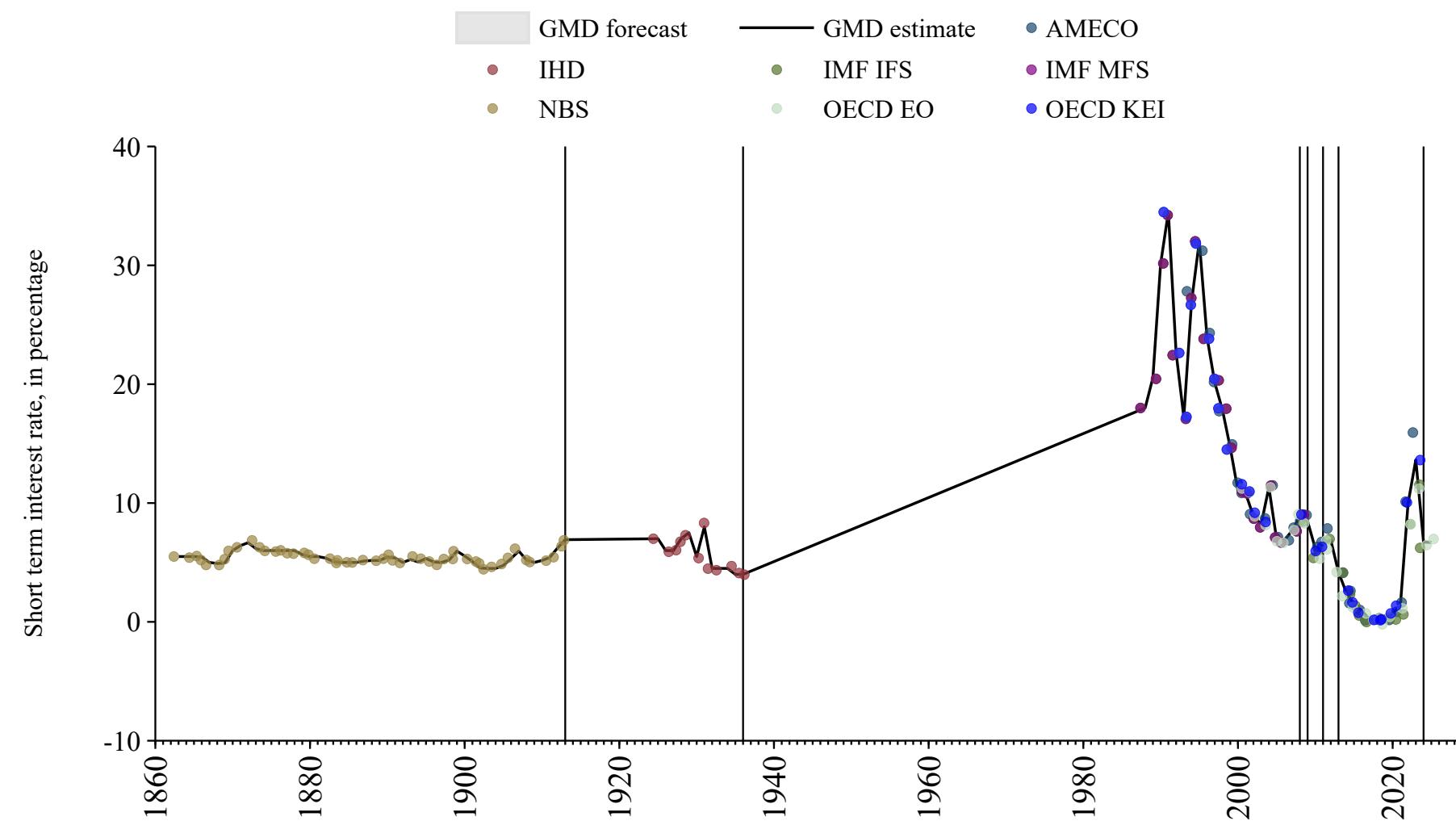
## Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1992 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2018 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



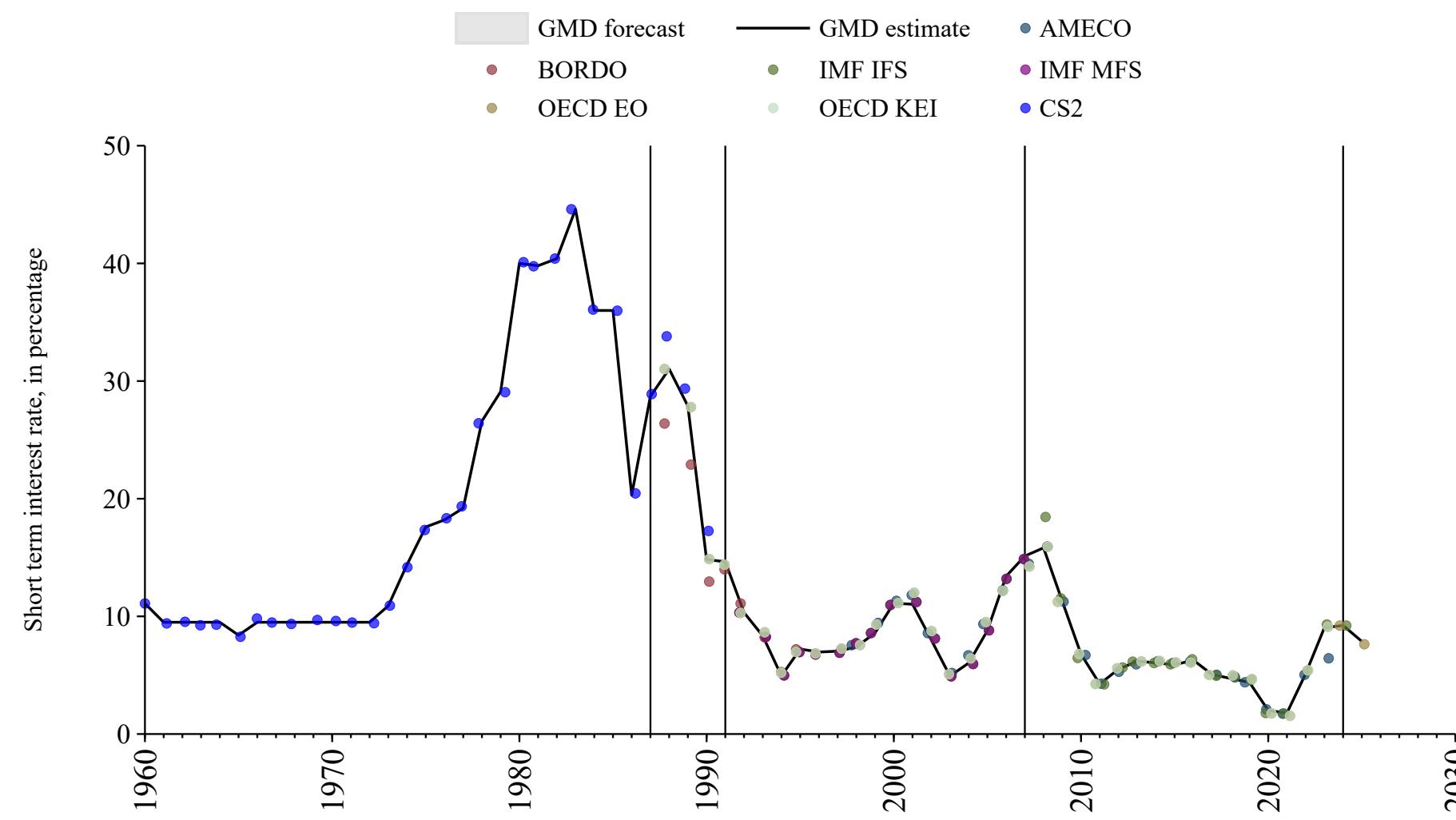
## Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1863 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914.
Ellison et al. (2024)	1914 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1937 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2009 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
OECD (2024a)	2010 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2012 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
OECD (2024a)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



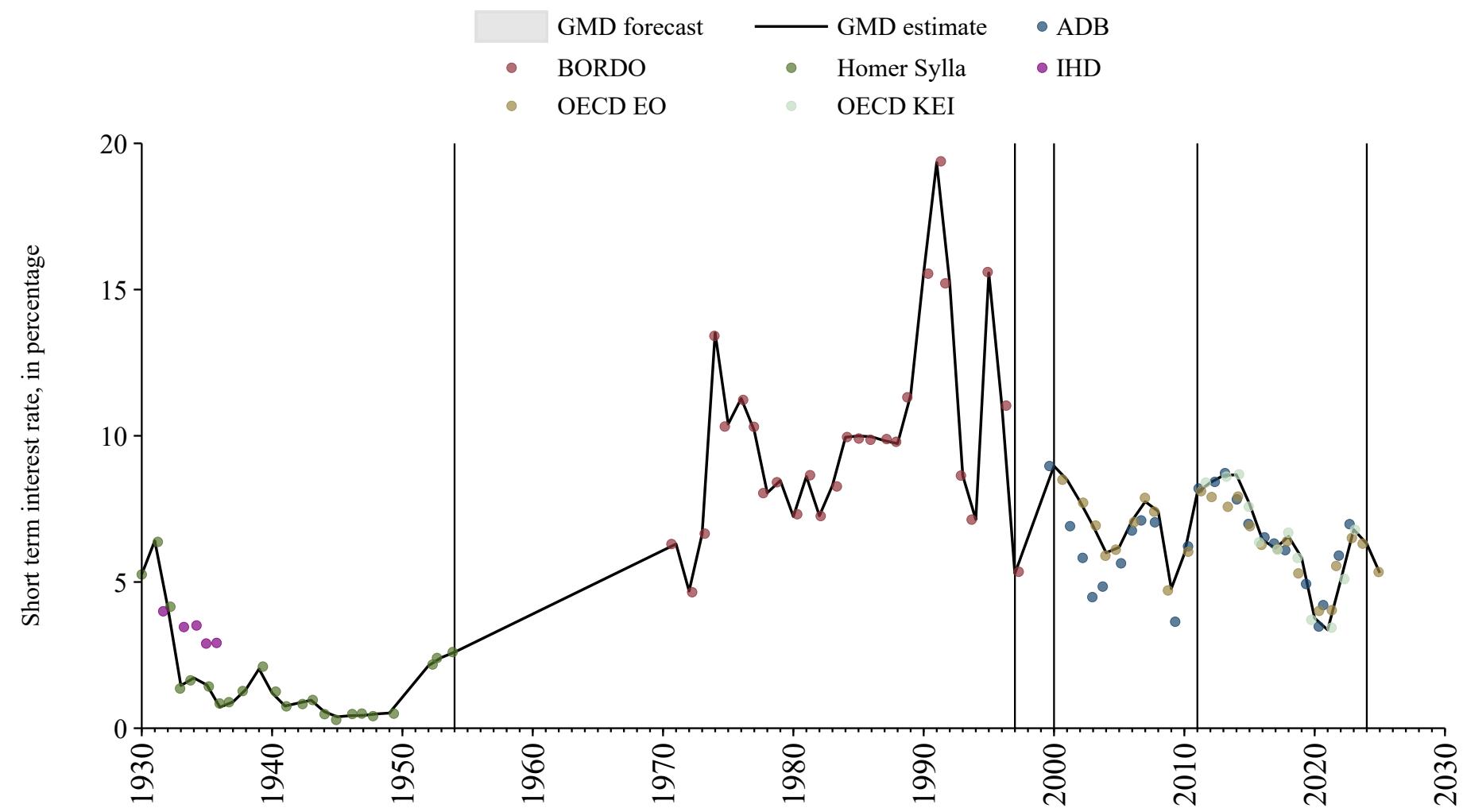
## Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1960 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988.
OECD (2024a)	1988 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1992 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
OECD (2024a)	2008 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



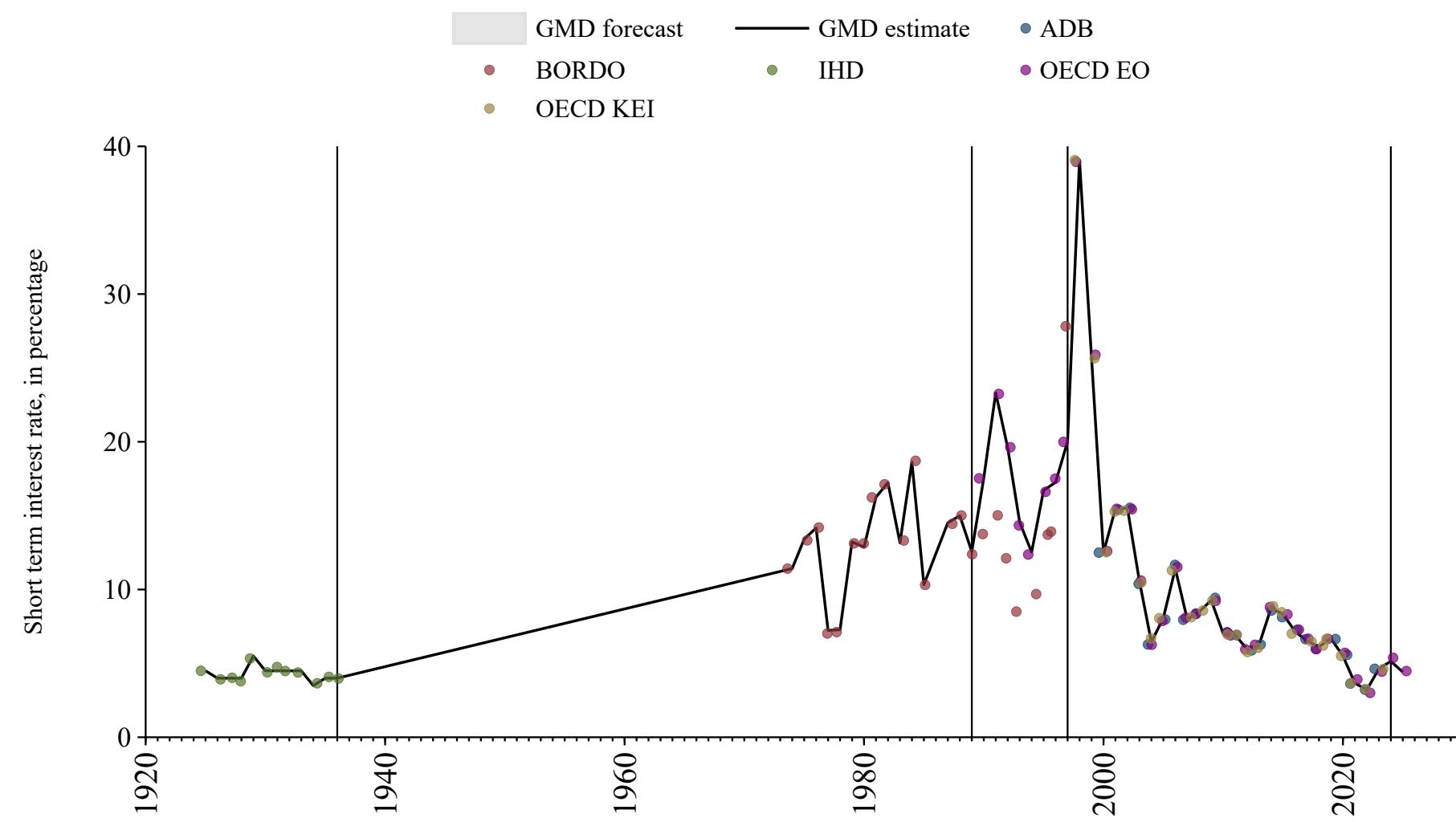
## India

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1930 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1955 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	1998 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2001 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012.
OECD (2024a)	2012 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



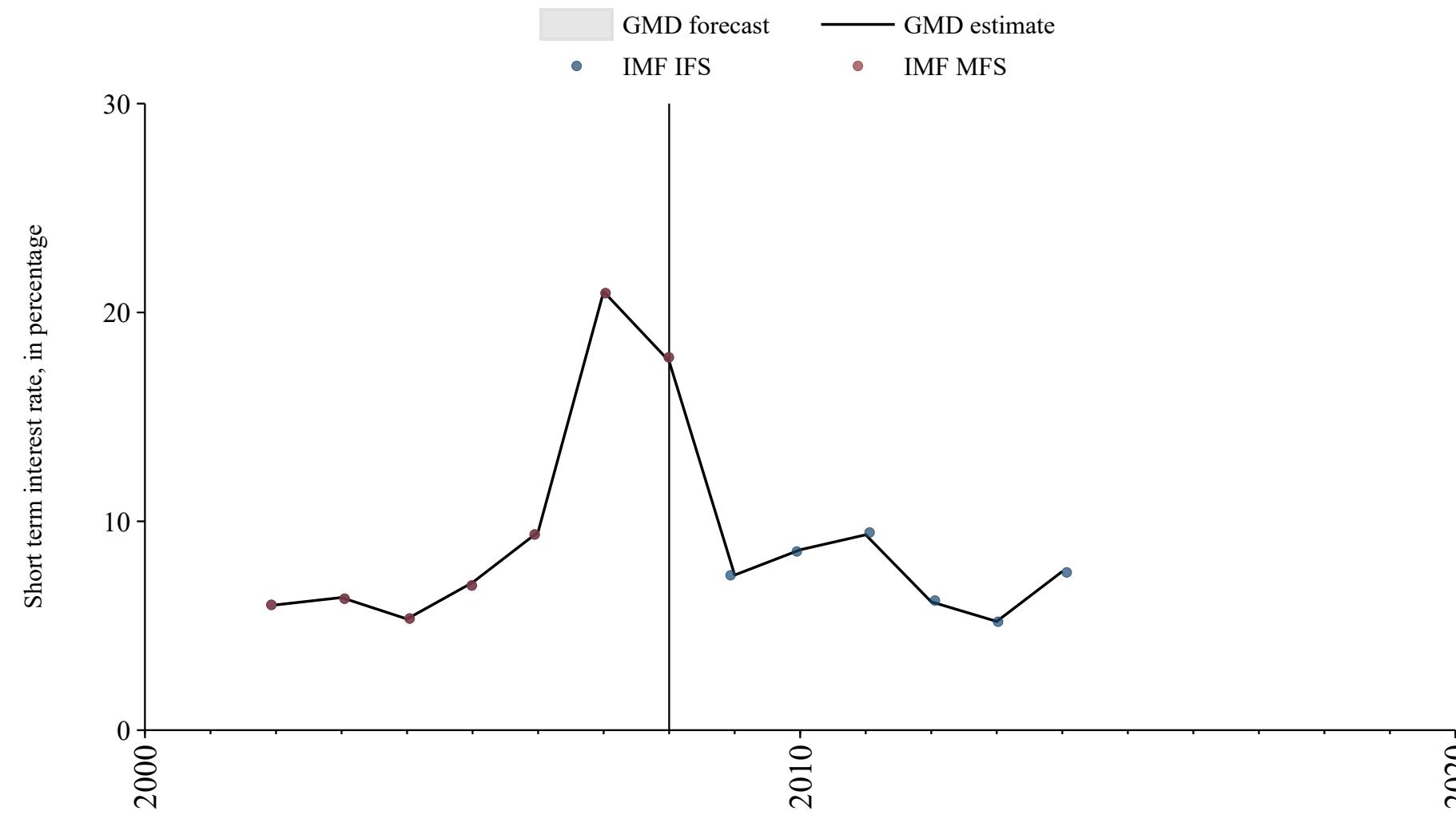
## Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1937 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
OECD (2024a)	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



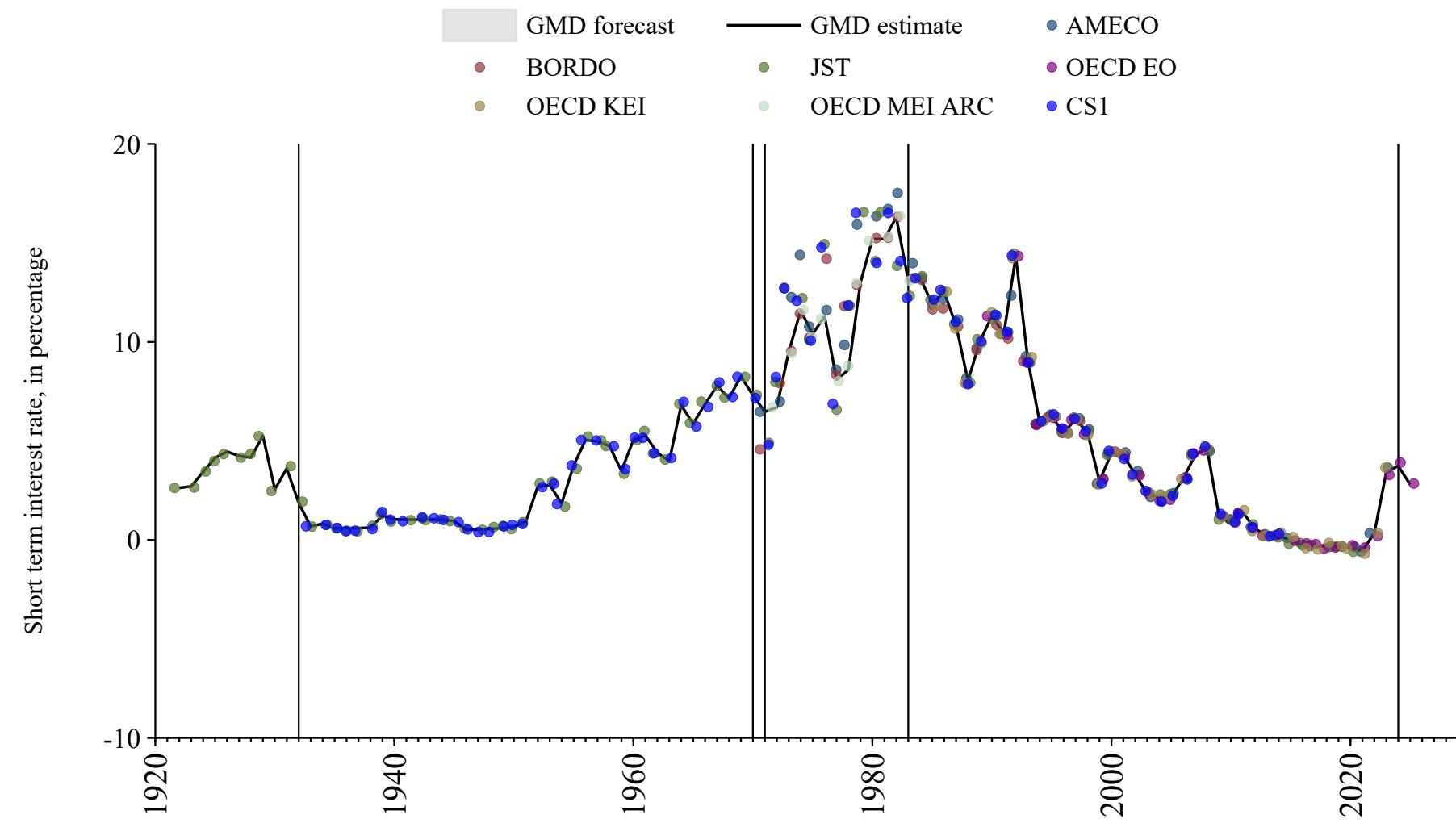
## Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	2002 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	2009 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.



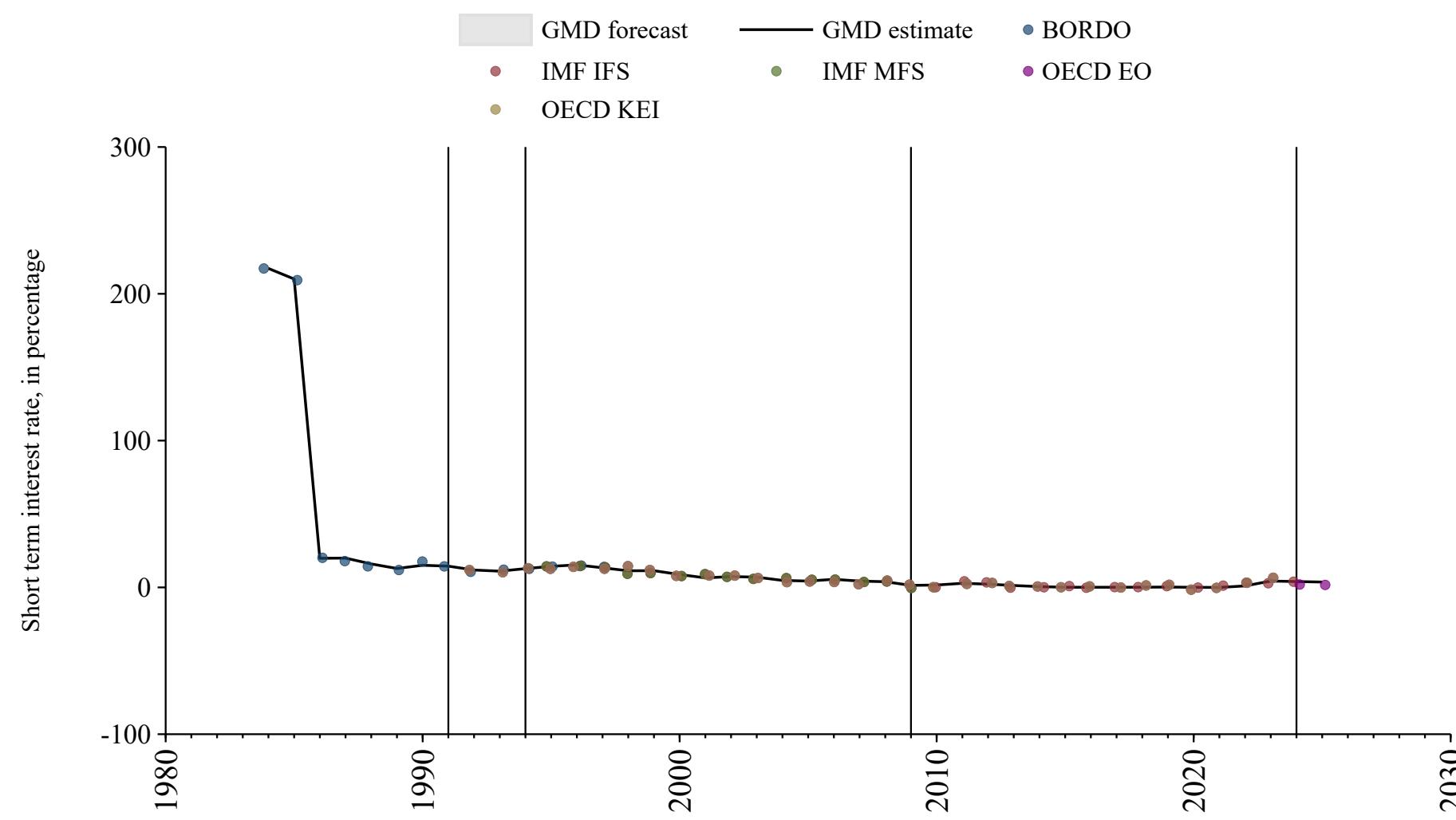
## Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1922 - 1932	Spliced using overlapping data in 1933.
?	1933 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971.
European Commission (2024)	1971 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
OECD (2024b)	1972 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984.
OECD (2024a)	1984 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



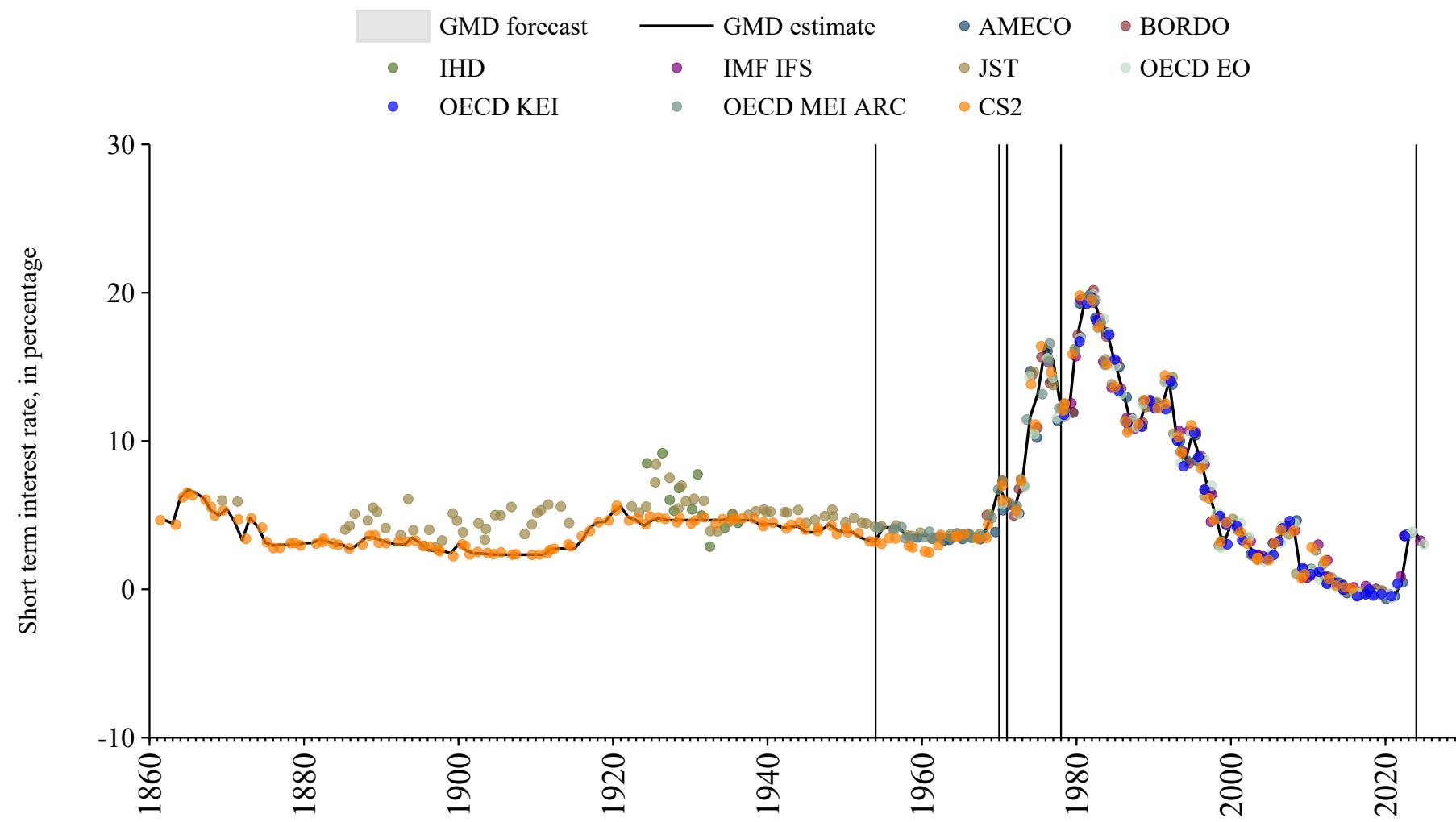
## Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1984 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
OECD (2024a)	1992 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1995 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
OECD (2024a)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



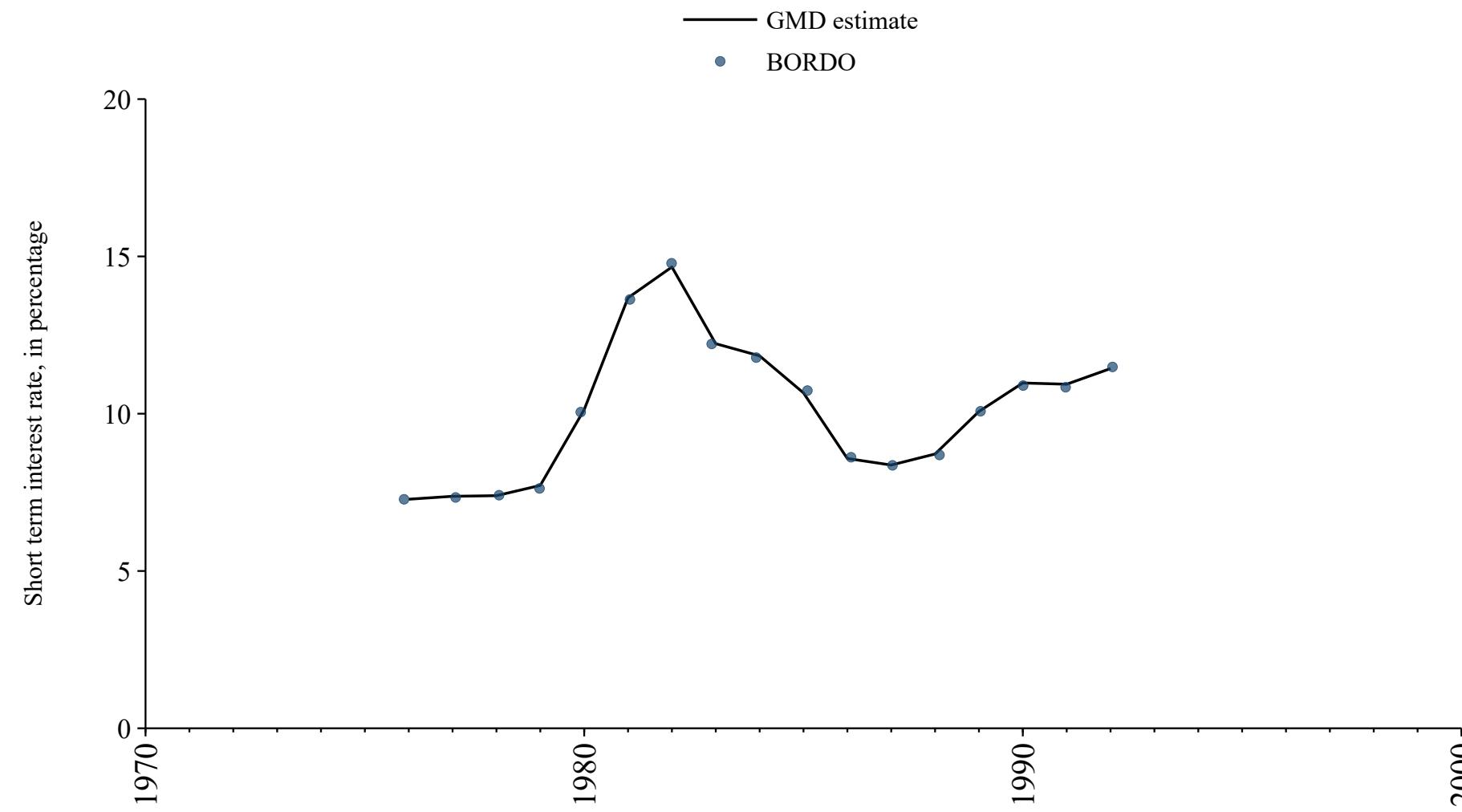
# Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1862 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955.
OECD (2024b)	1955 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1971 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
OECD (2024b)	1972 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979.
OECD (2024a)	1979 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



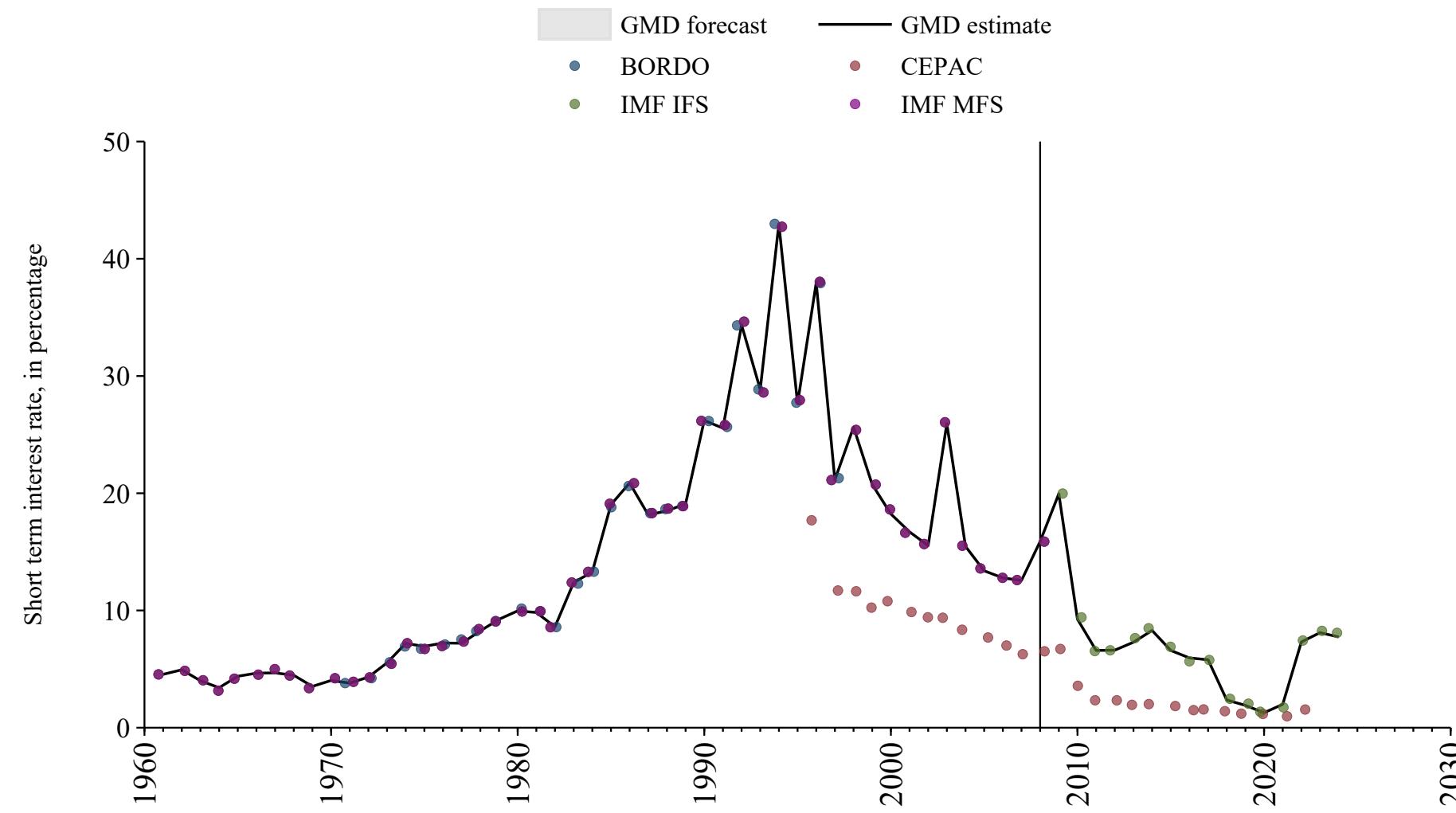
## Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1976 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.



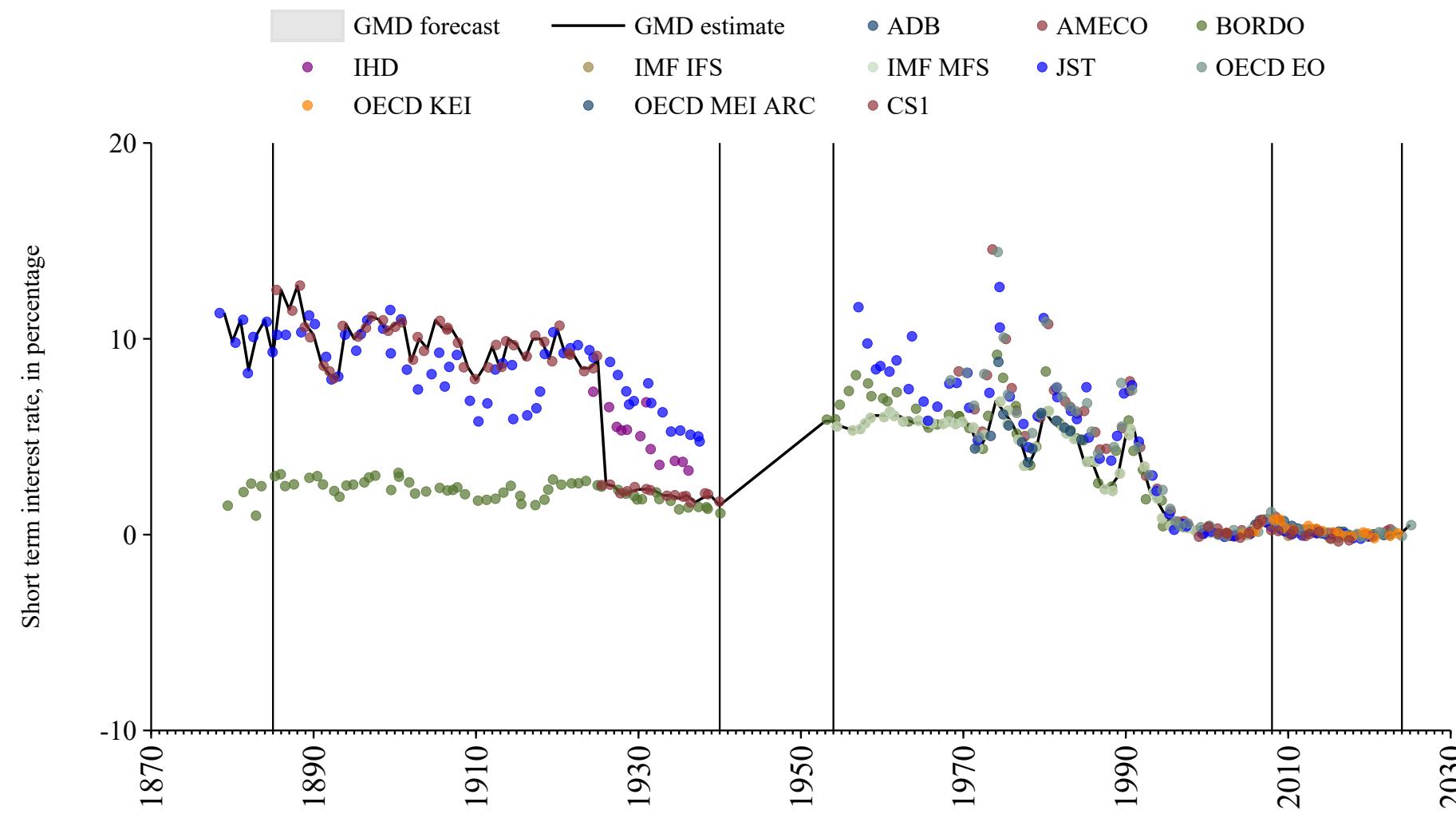
## Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1961 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



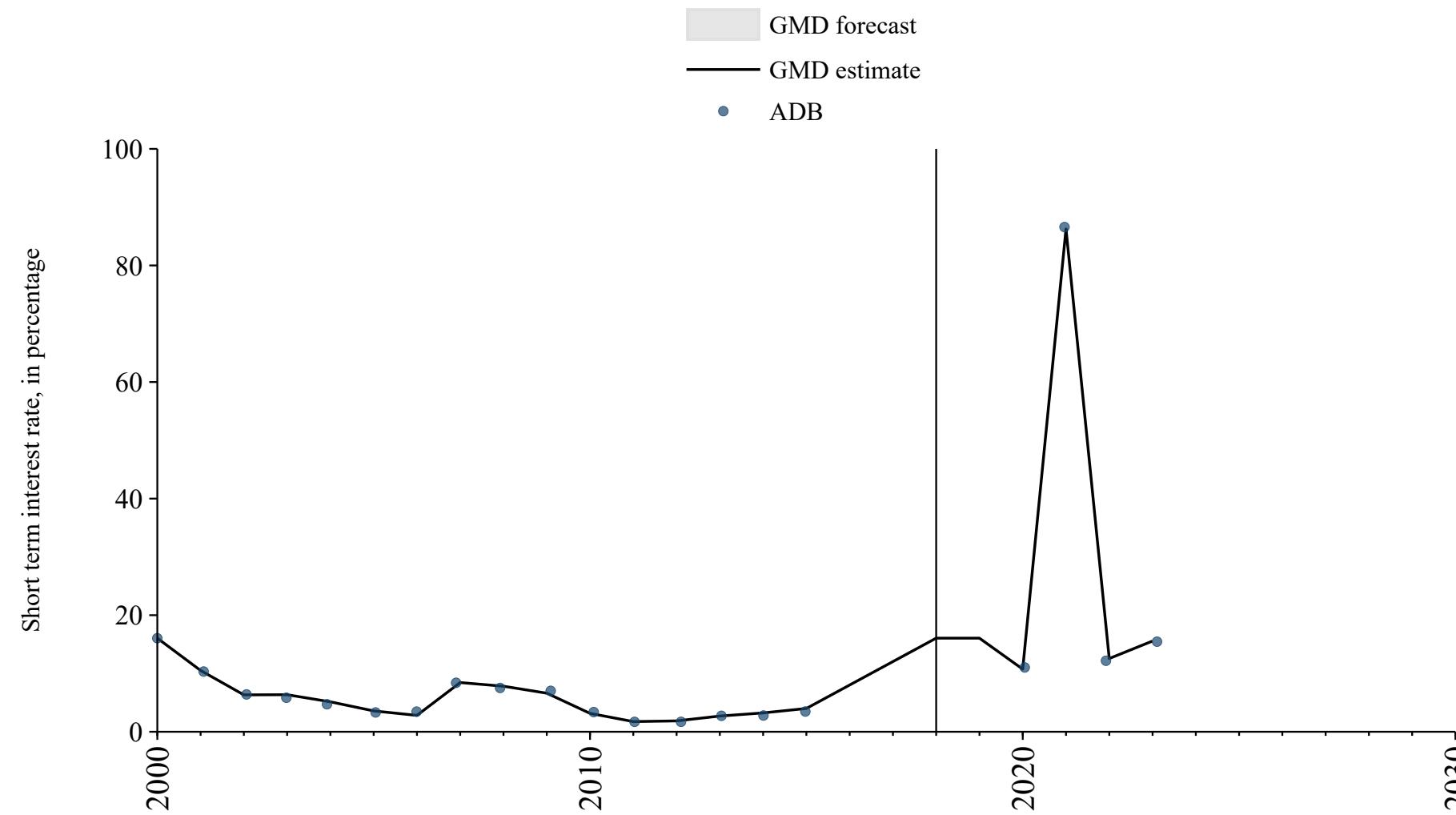
# Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1879 - 1885	Spliced using overlapping data in 1886.
Bank of Japan (2024)	1886 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1941 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1955 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
OECD (2024a)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



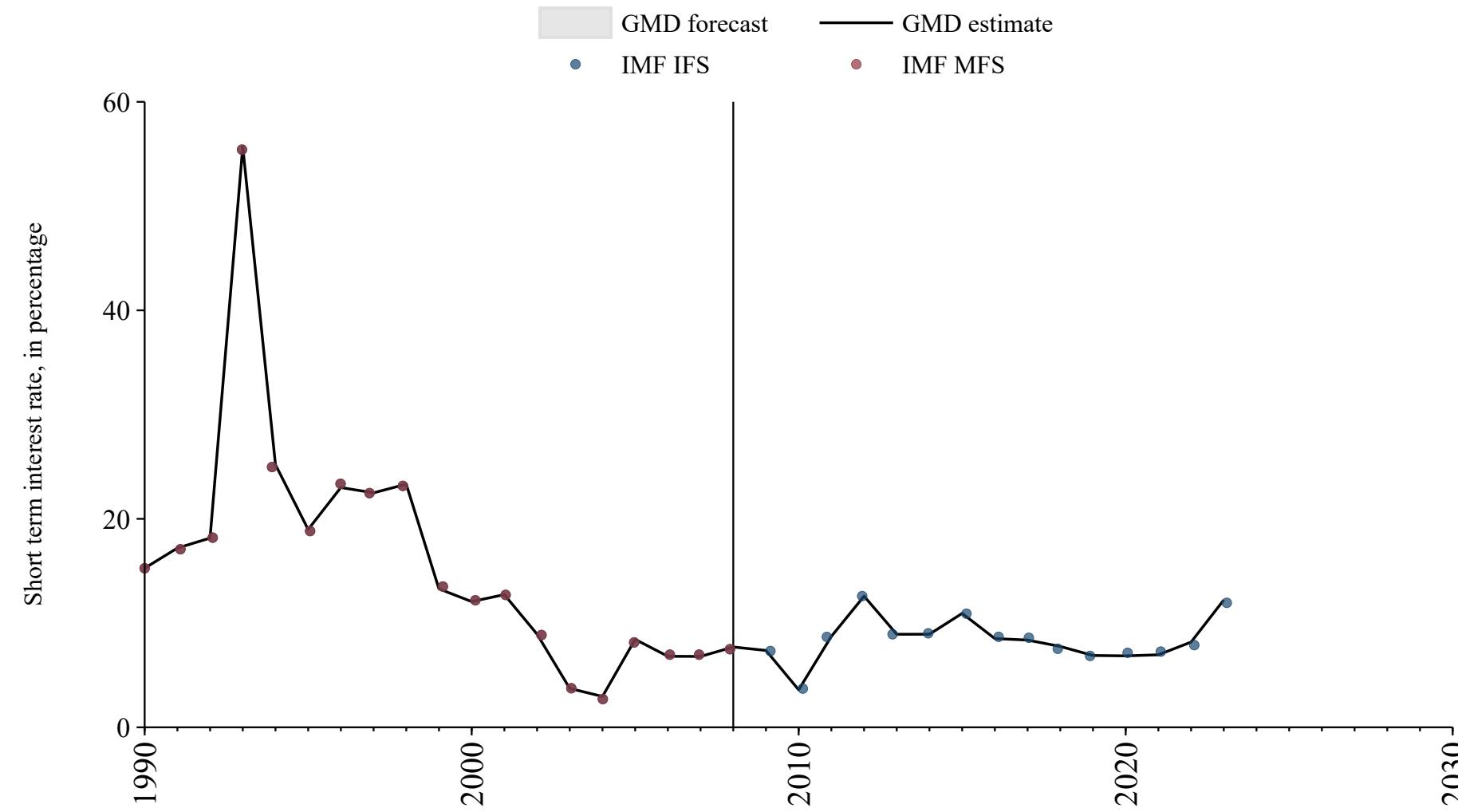
## Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2018 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



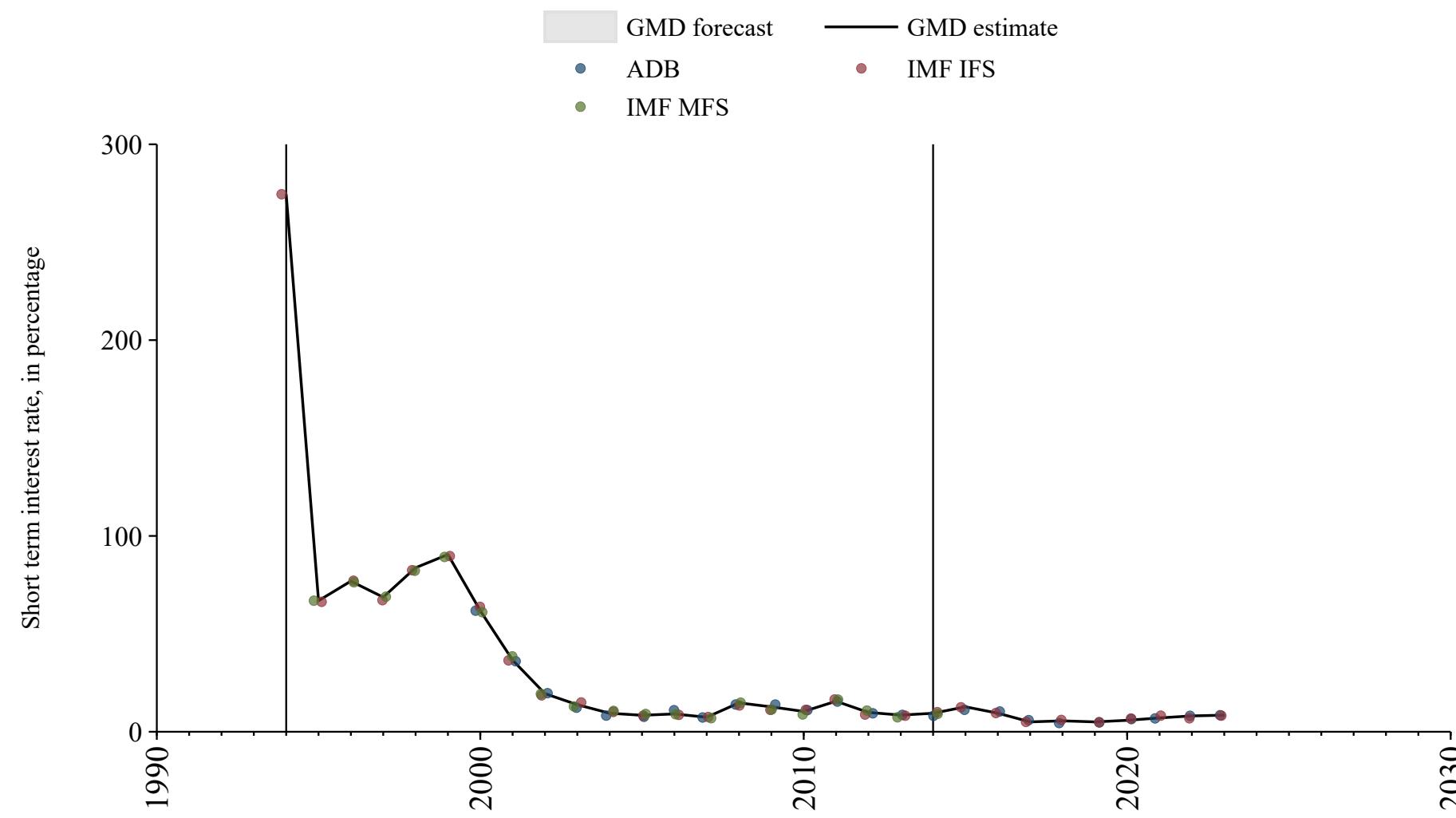
## Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1990 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



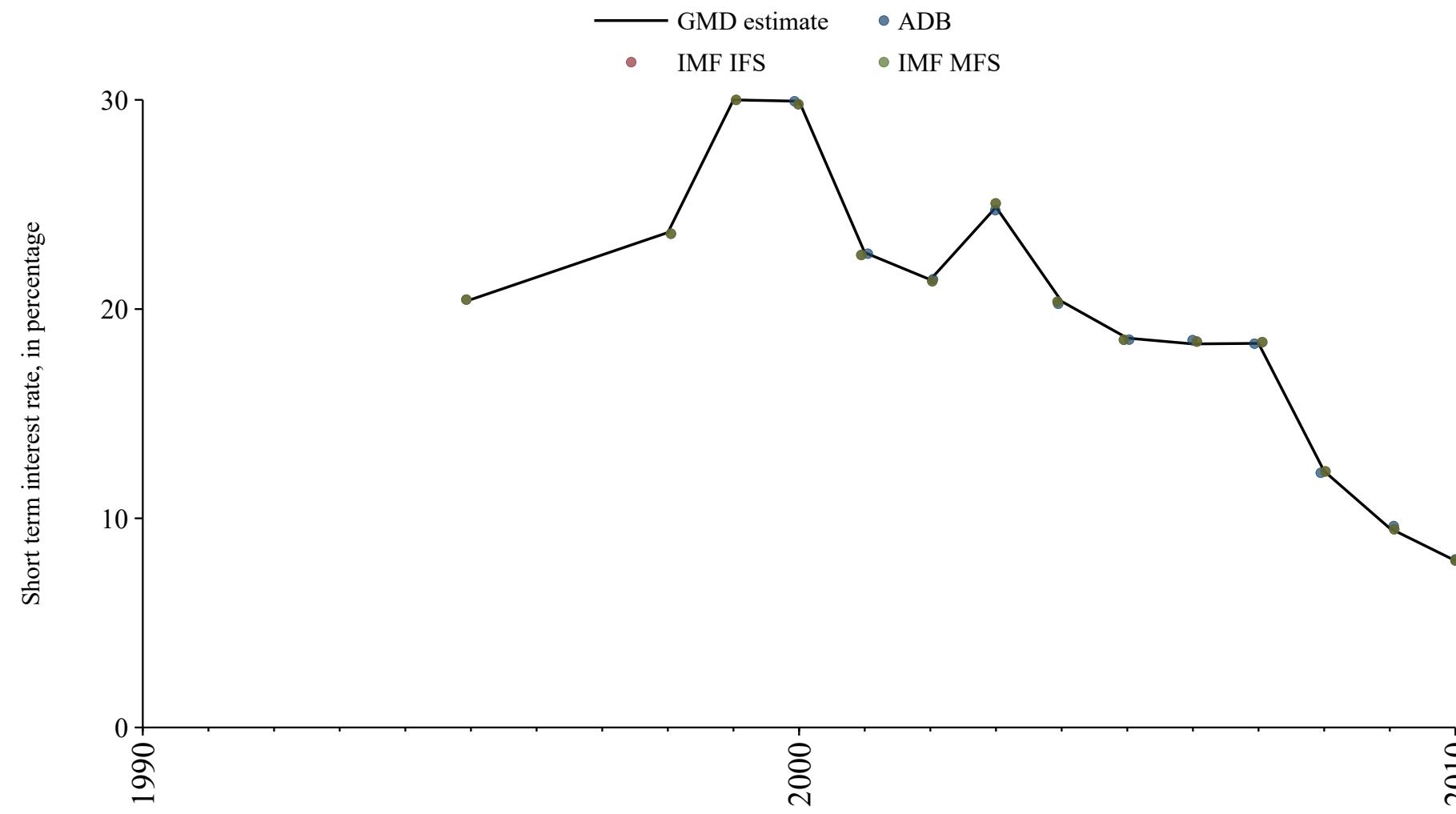
## Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1994 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1995 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2015 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



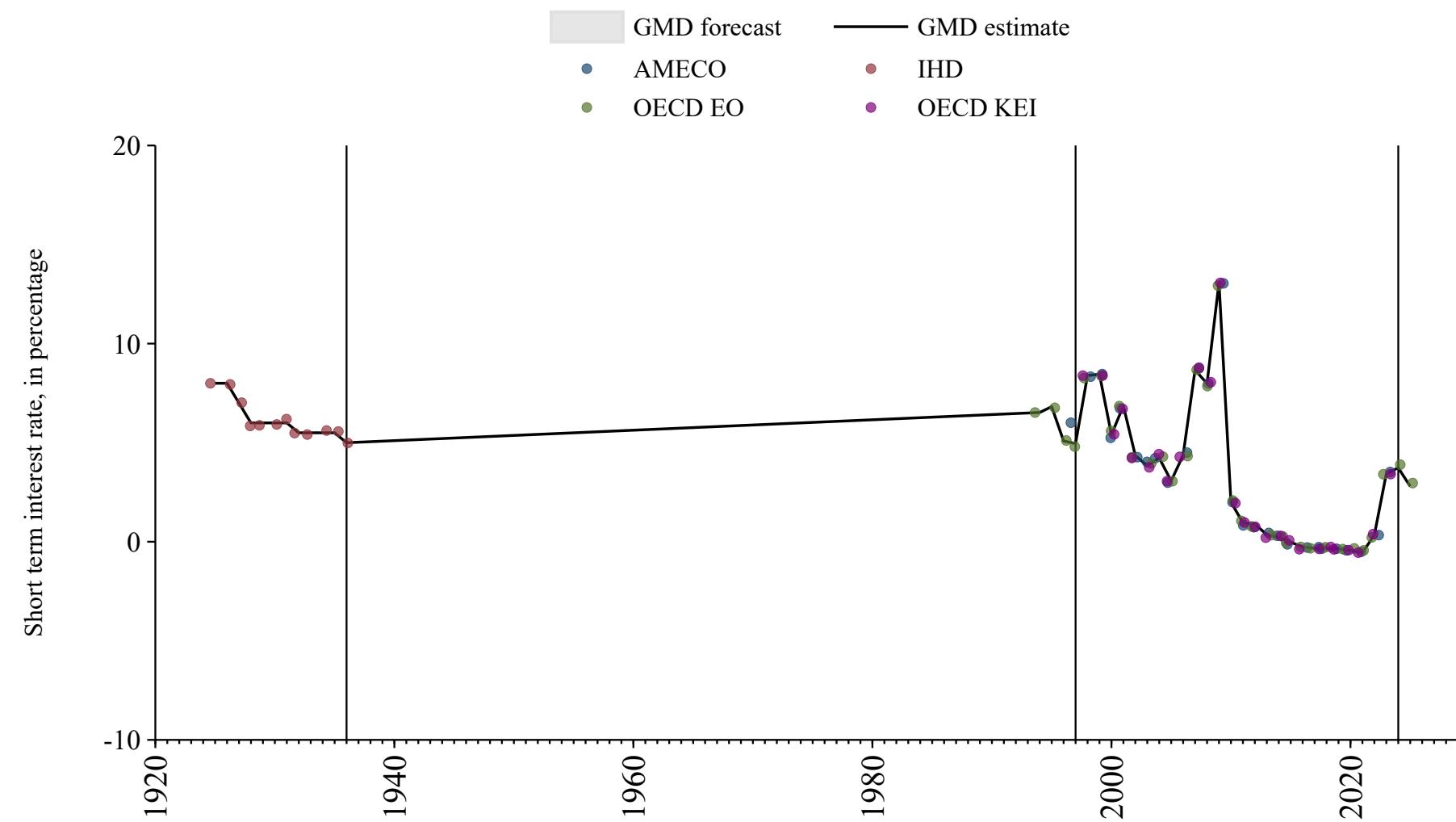
## Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1995 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.



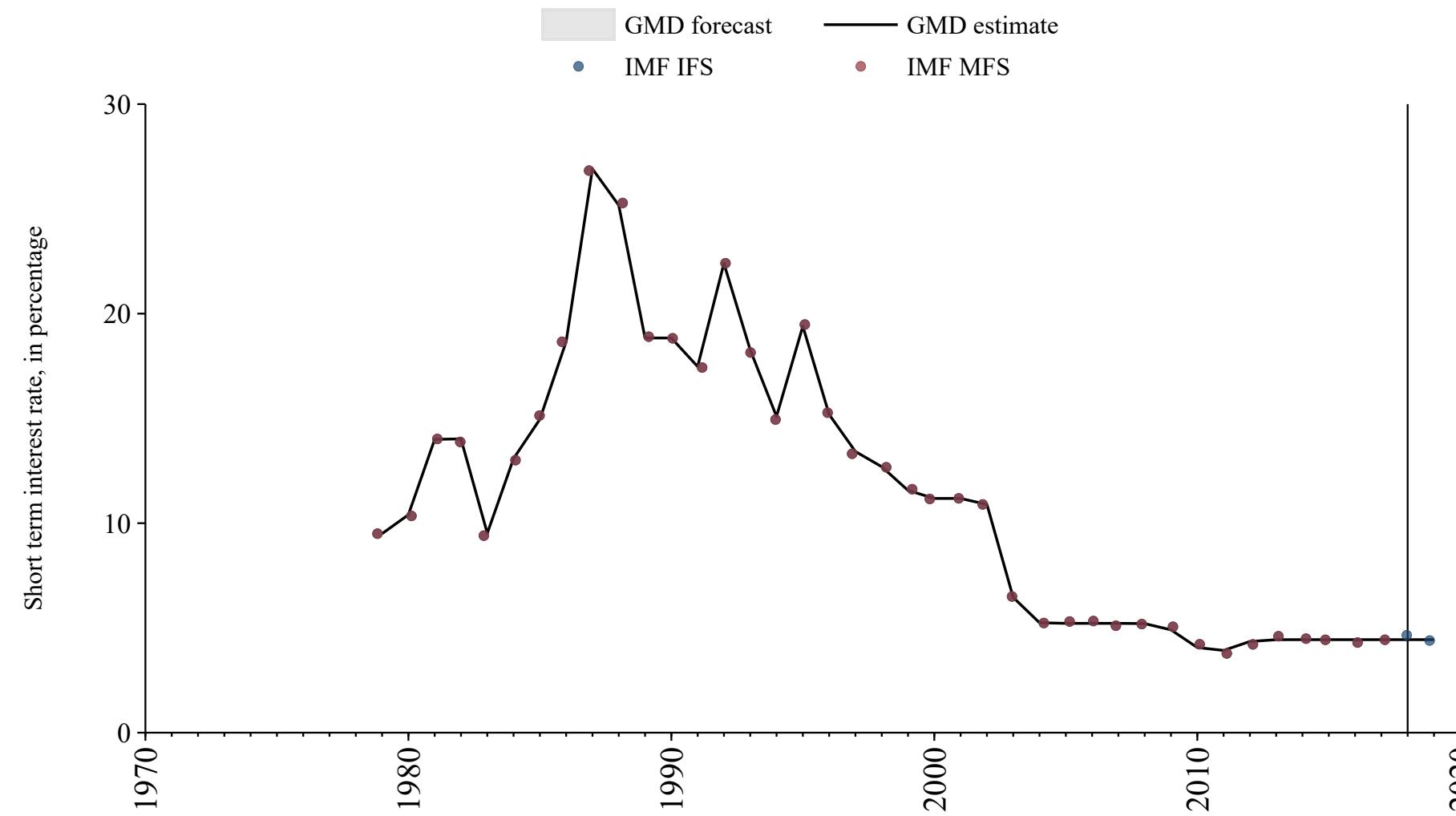
## Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1937 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
OECD (2024a)	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



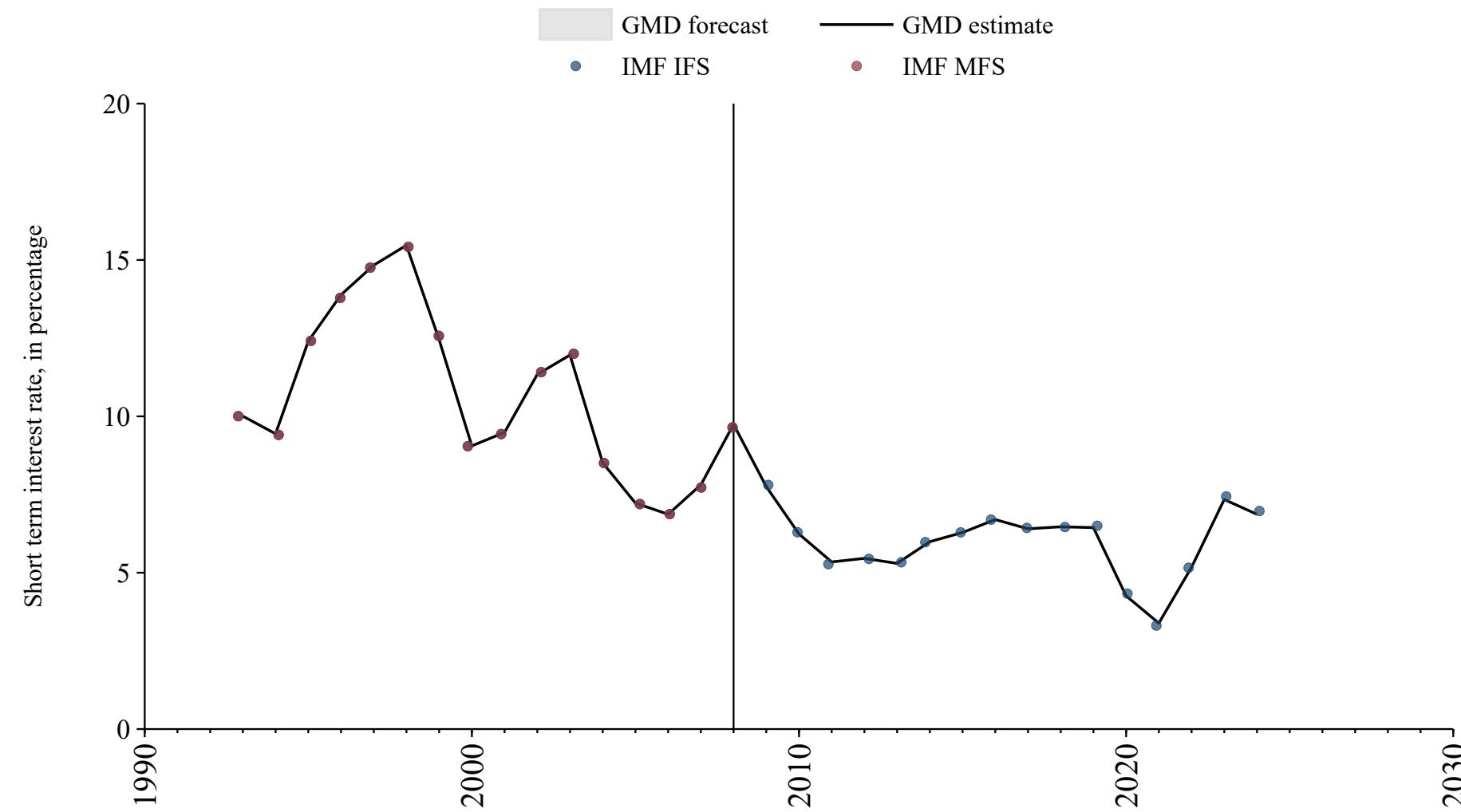
## Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1979 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2018 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



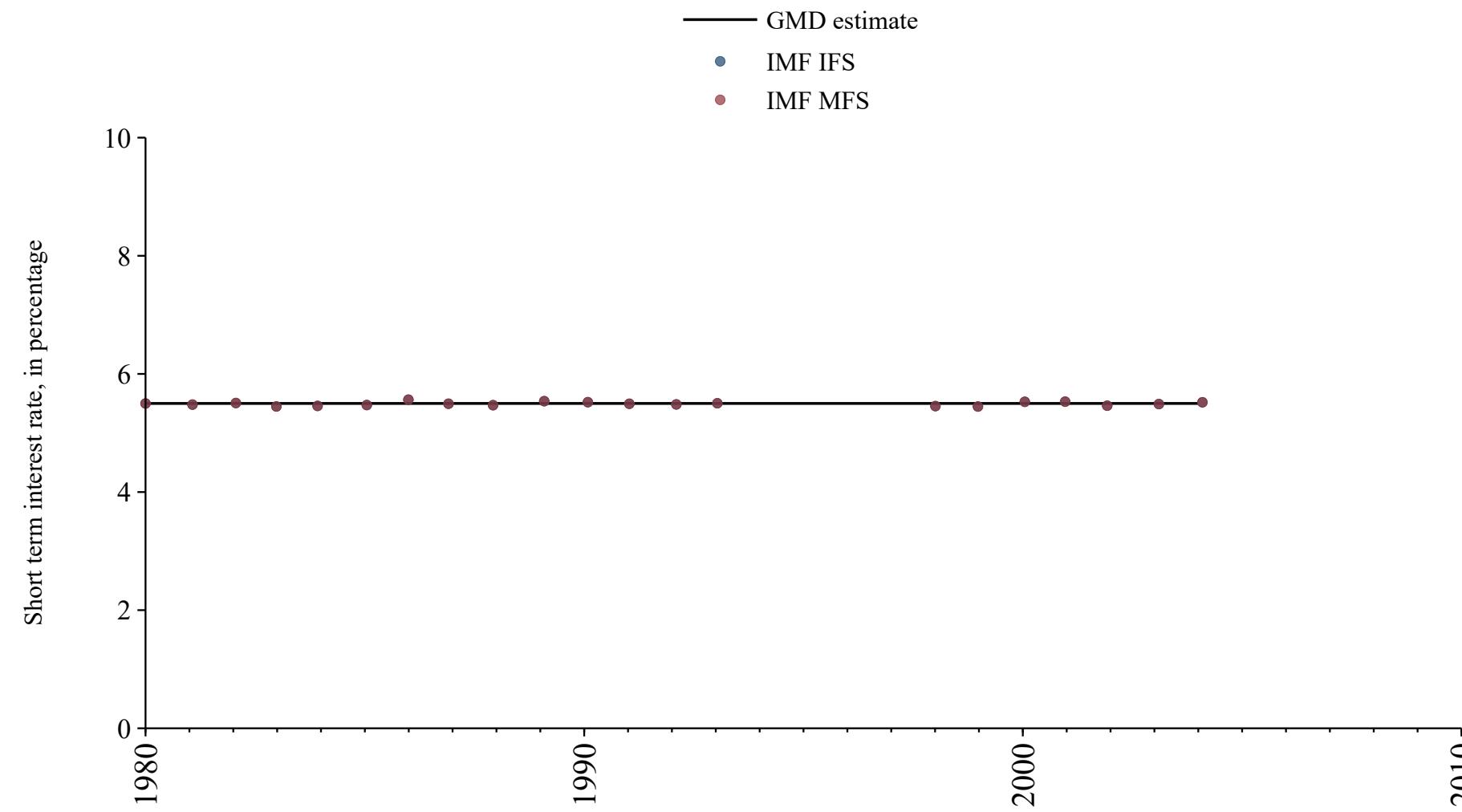
## Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



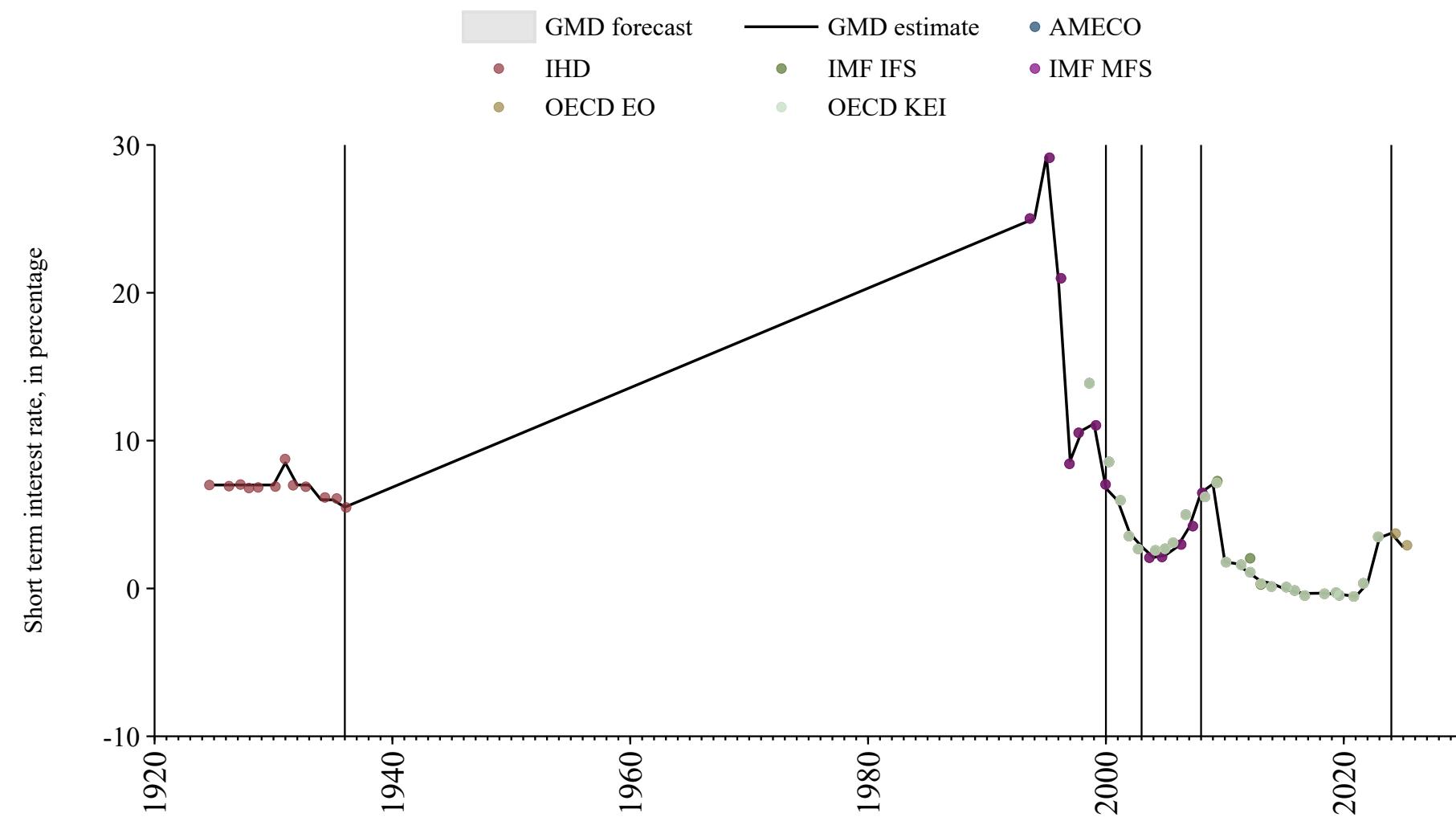
## Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1980 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.



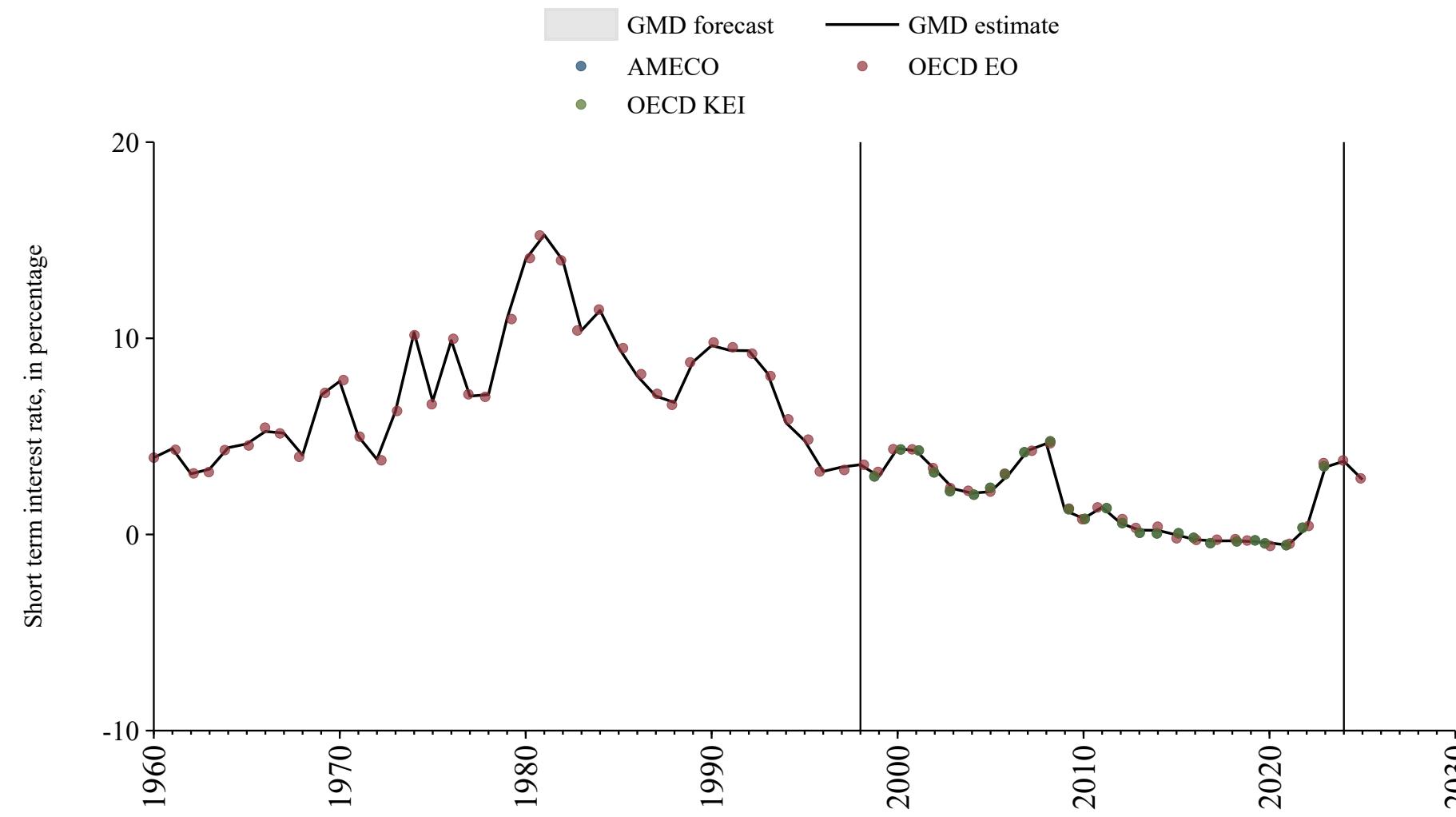
## Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1937 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
OECD (2024a)	2001 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2004 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
OECD (2024a)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



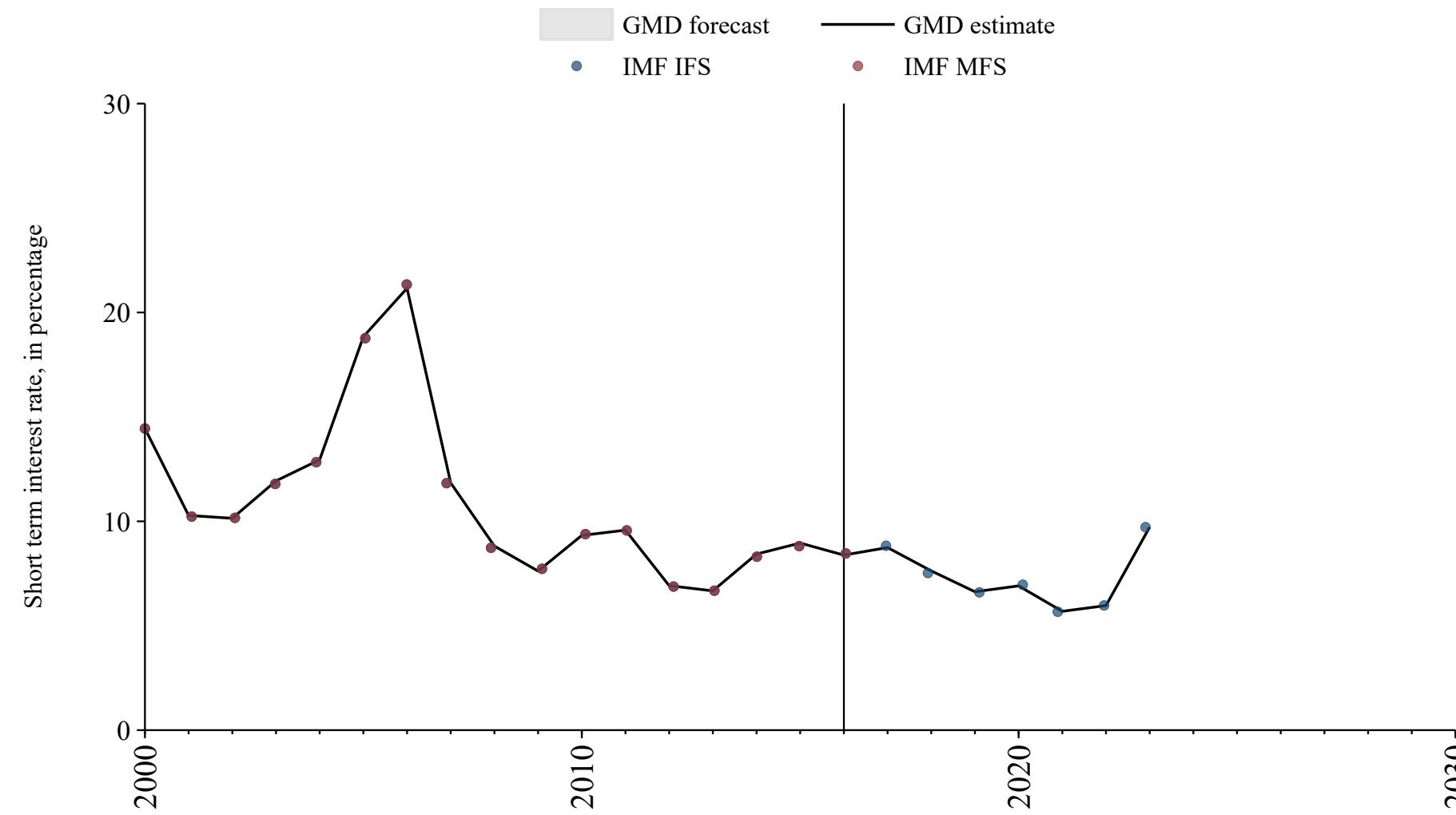
## Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
OECD (2024a)	1999 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



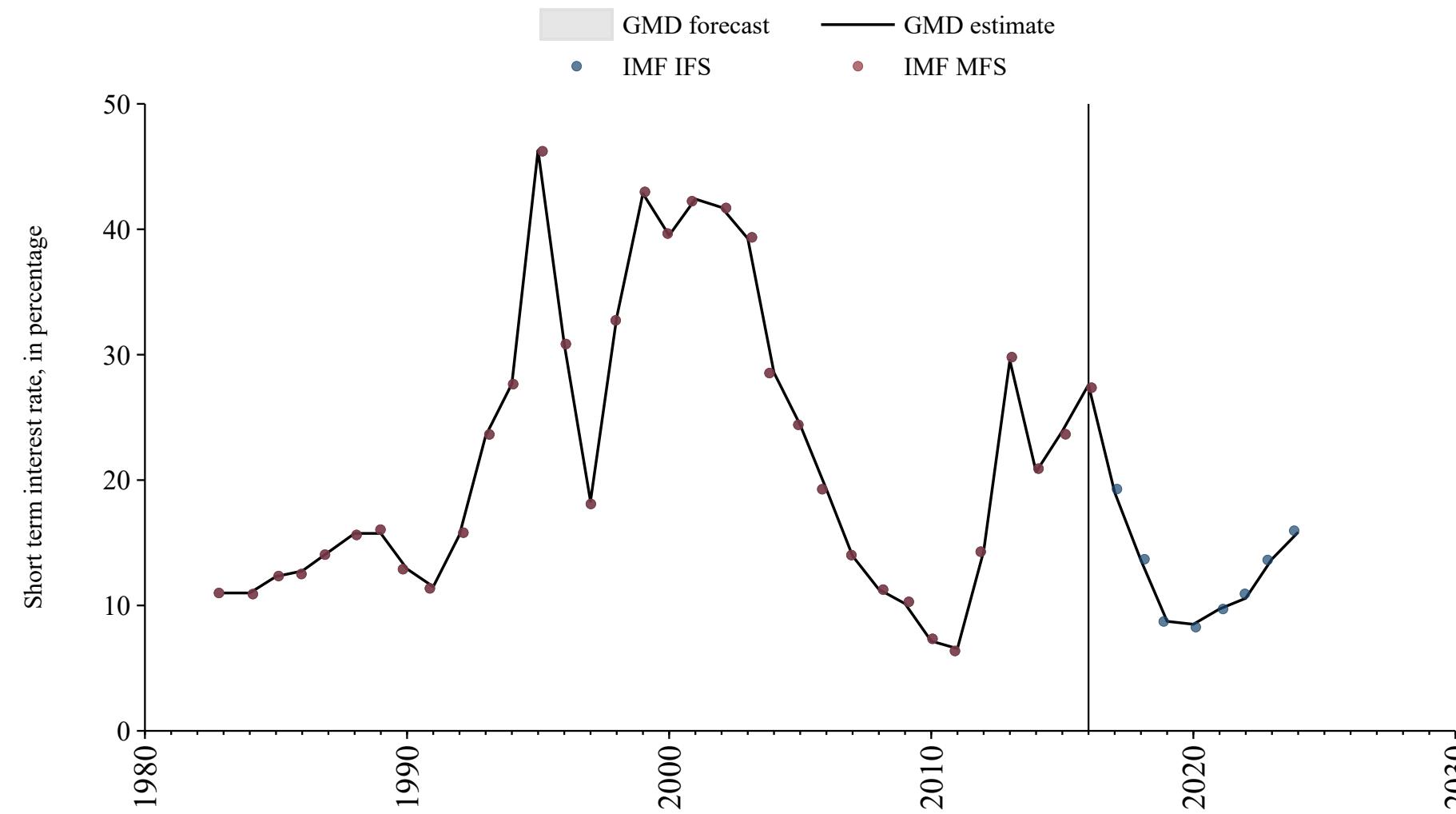
## Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2000 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2017 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



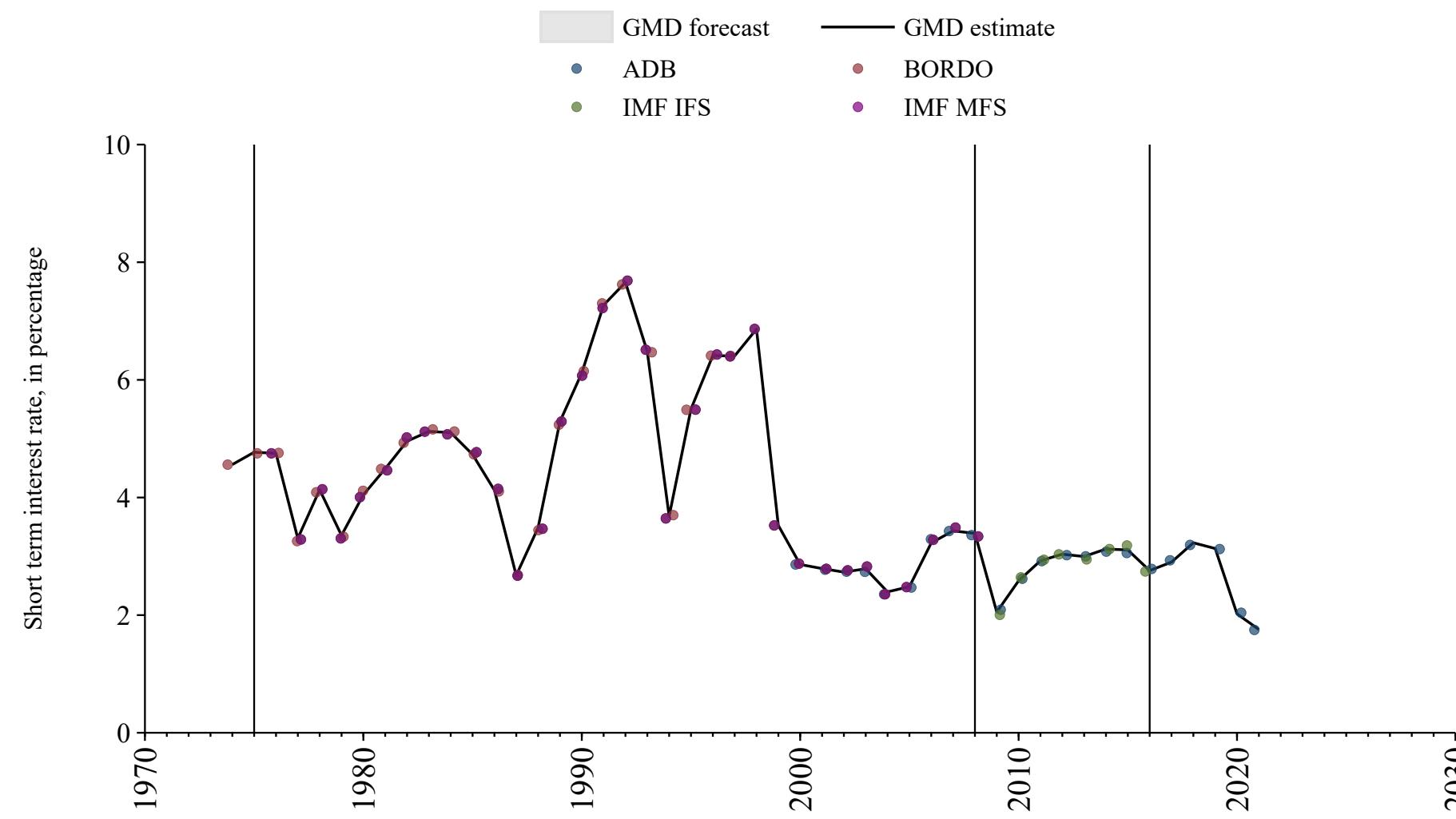
## Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1983 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2017 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



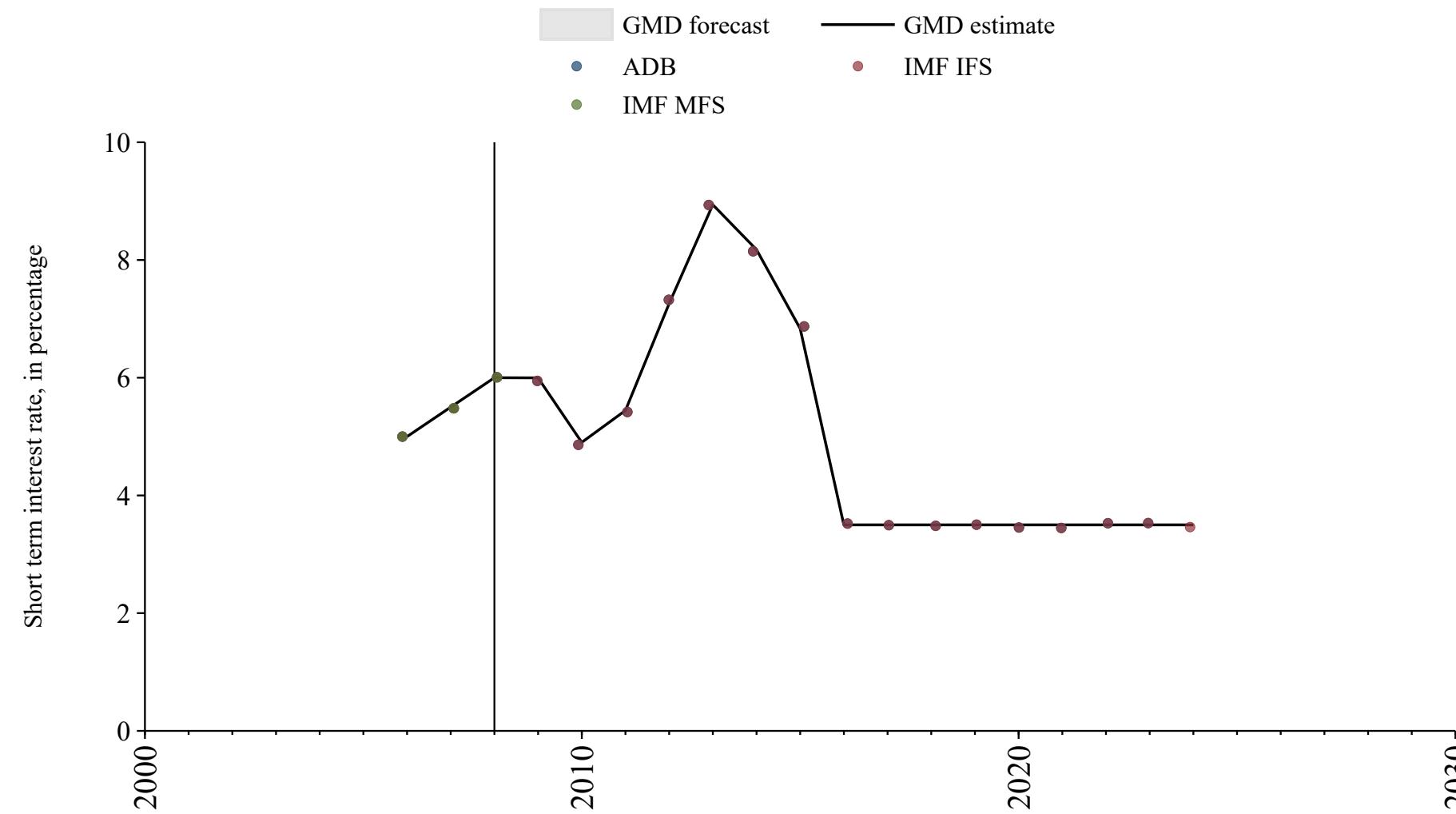
## Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1974 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1976 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2017 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



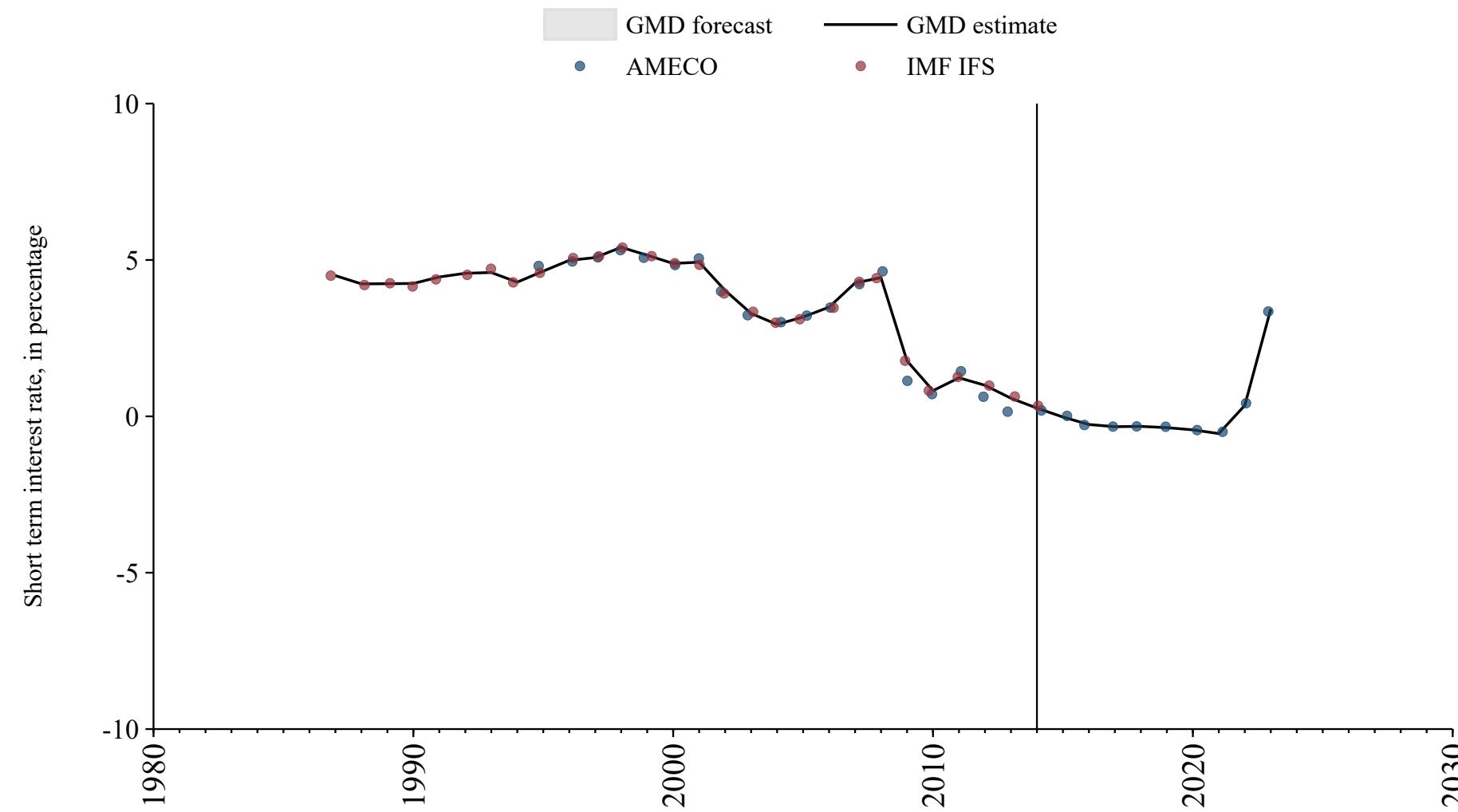
## Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2006 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



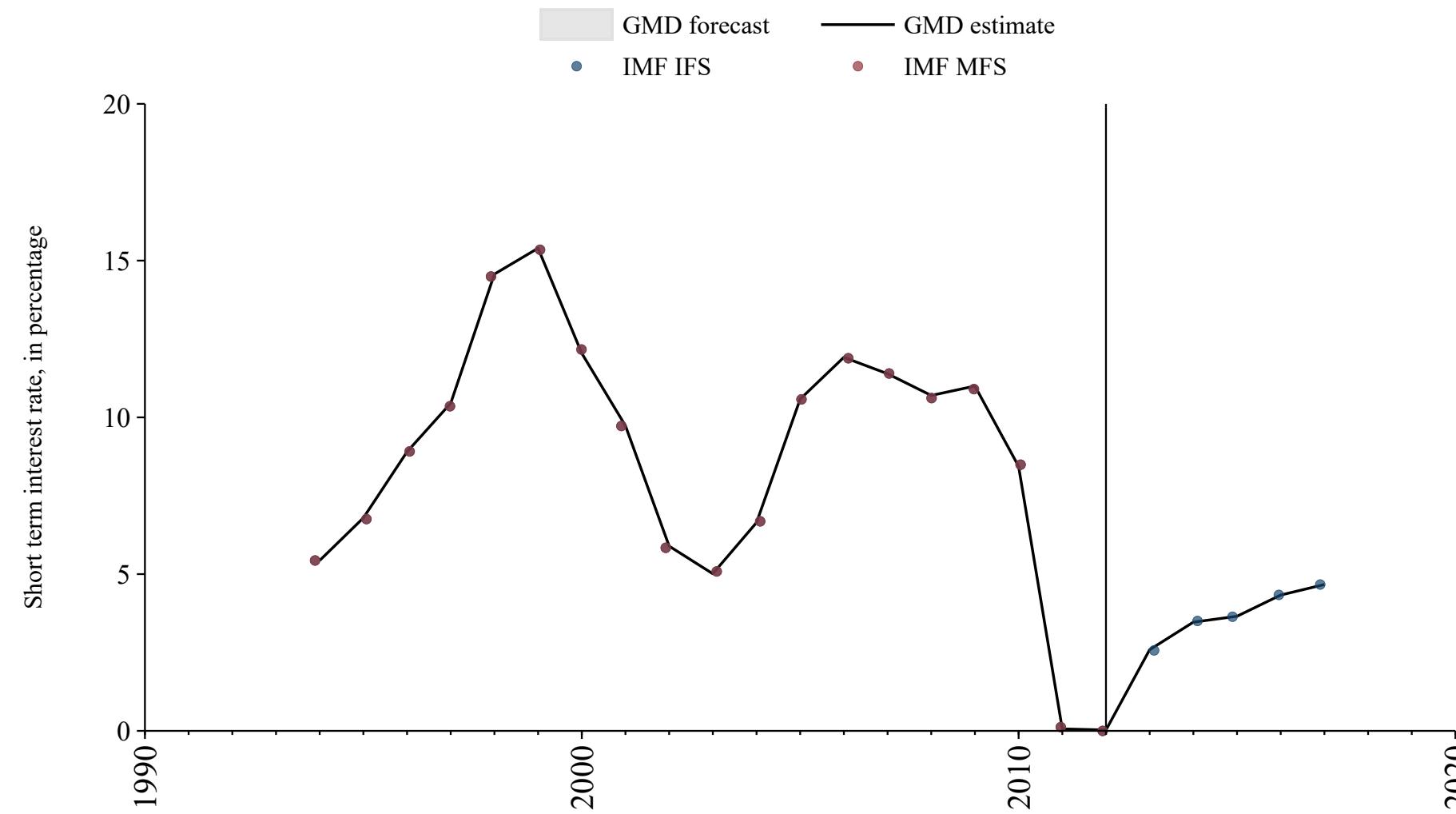
## Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1987 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
European Commission (2024)	2015 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



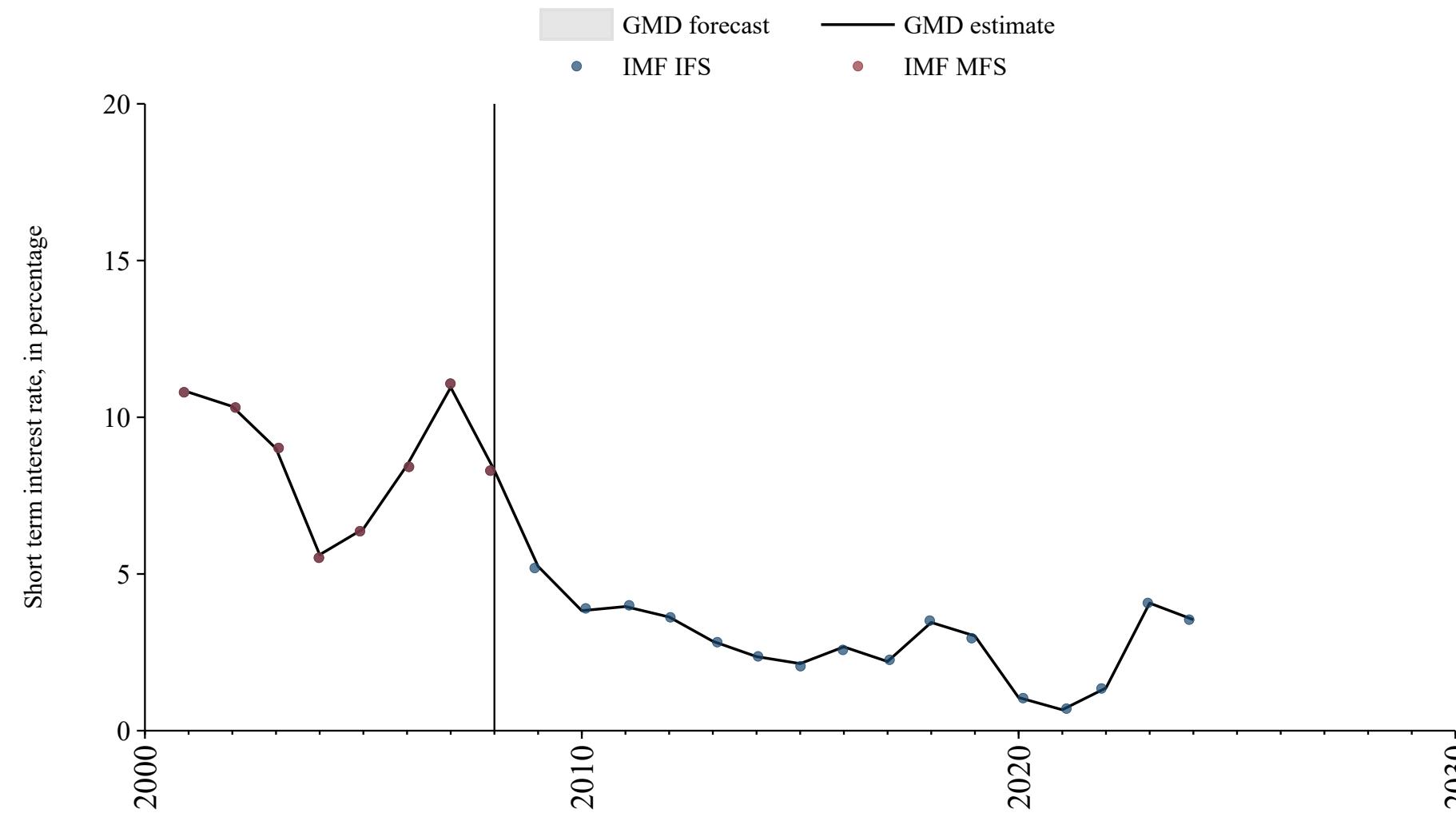
## Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1994 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	2013 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



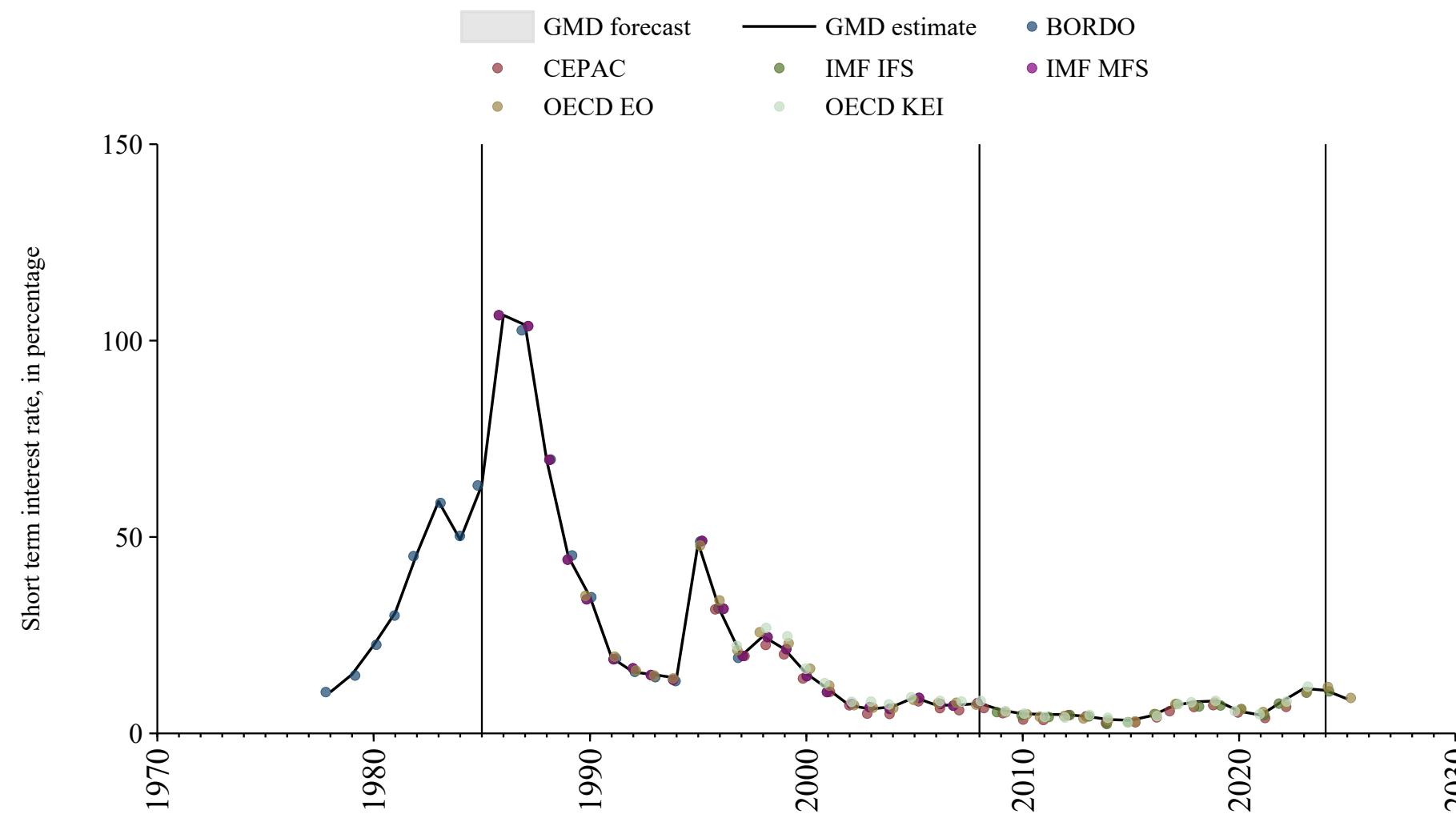
## Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2001 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



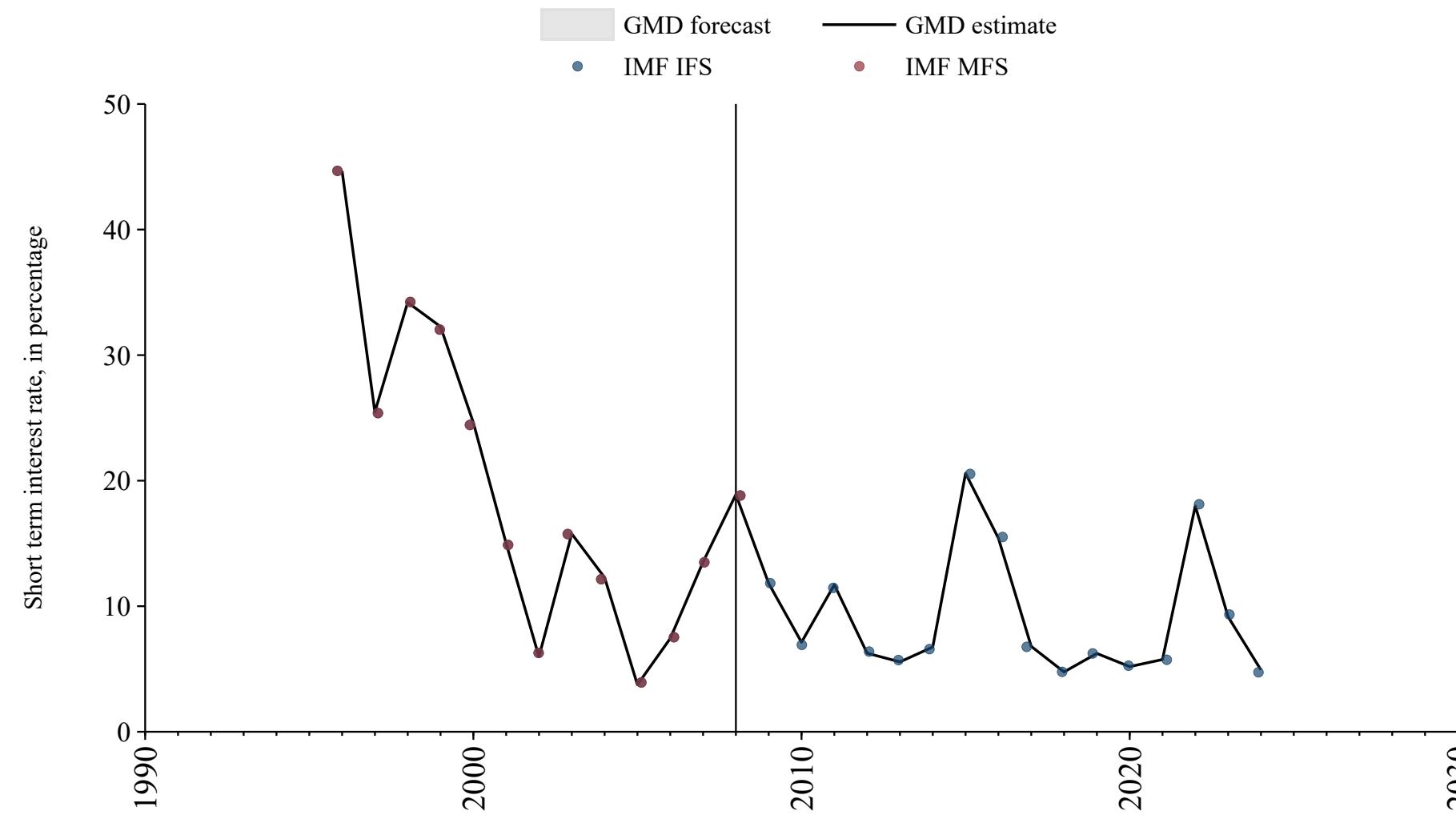
## Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1978 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1986 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
OECD (2024a)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



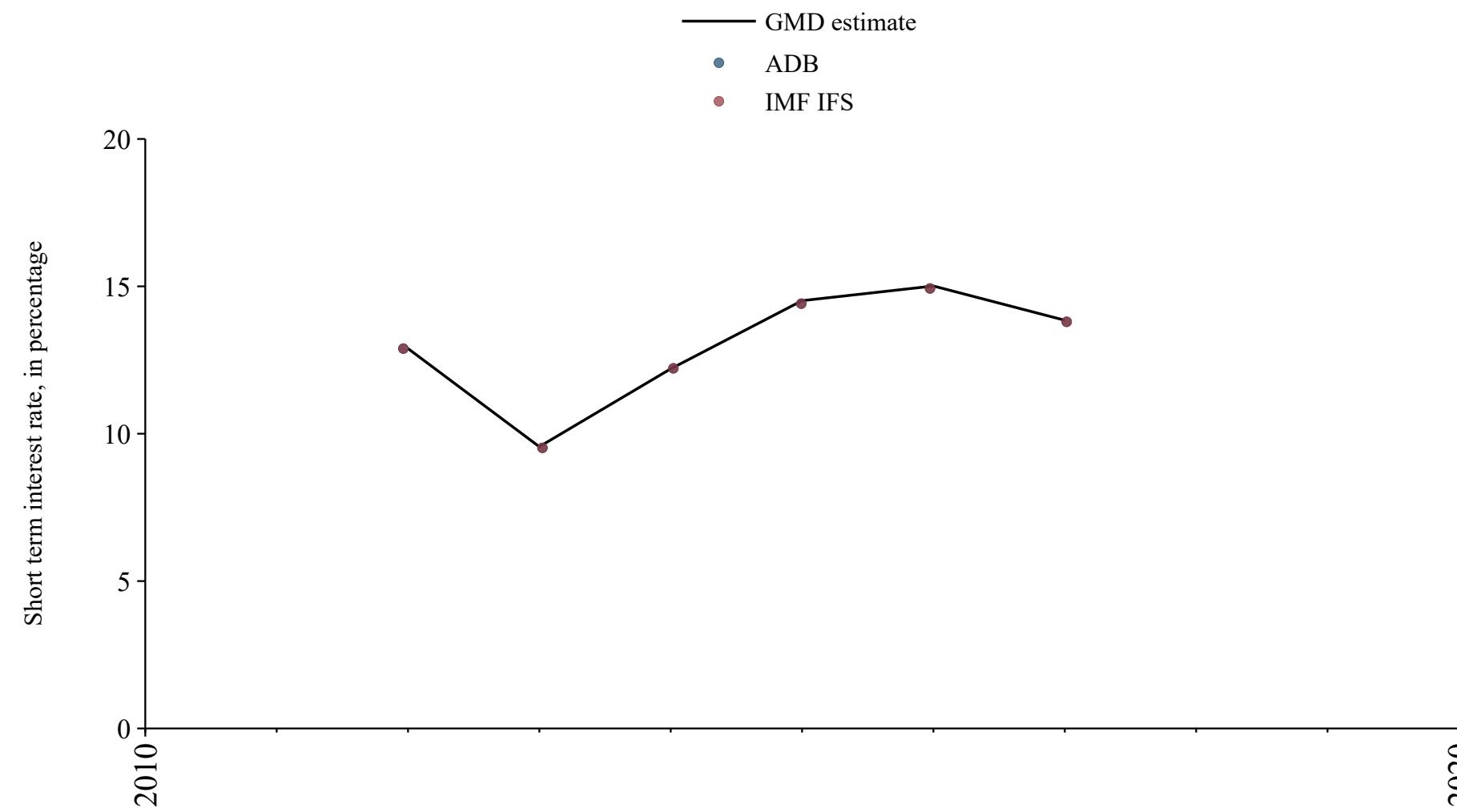
## Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1996 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



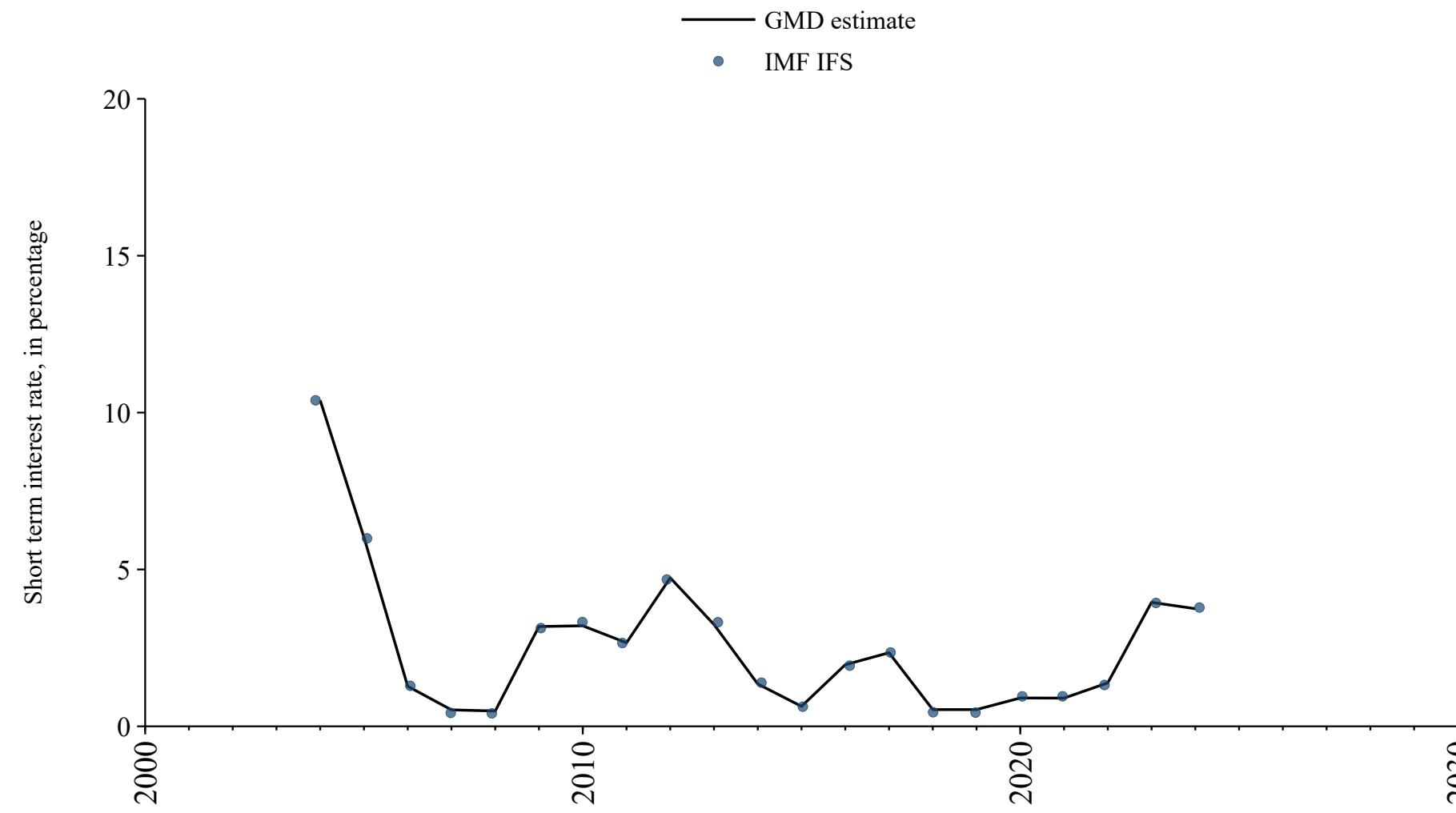
## Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	2012 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



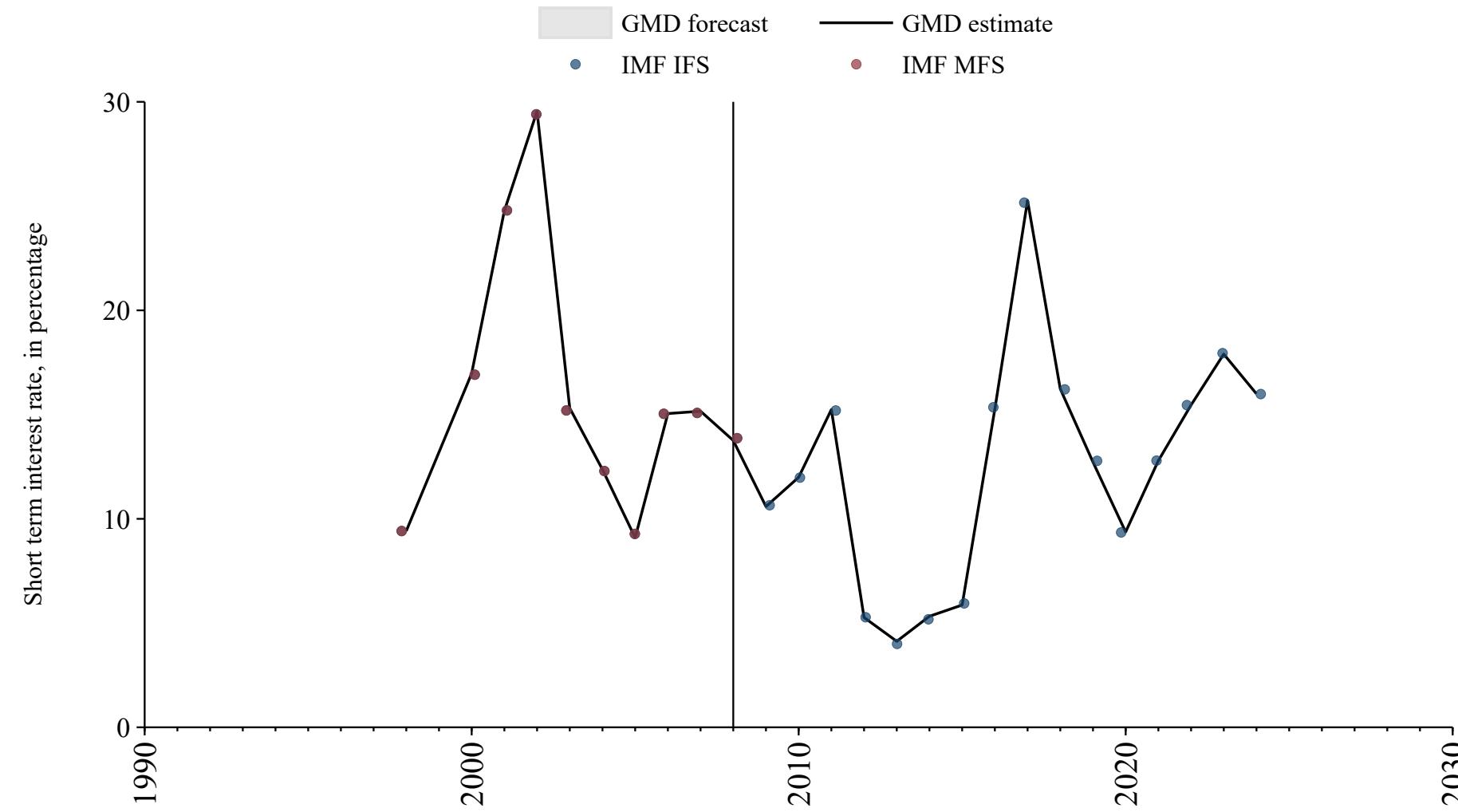
## Montenegro

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2004 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



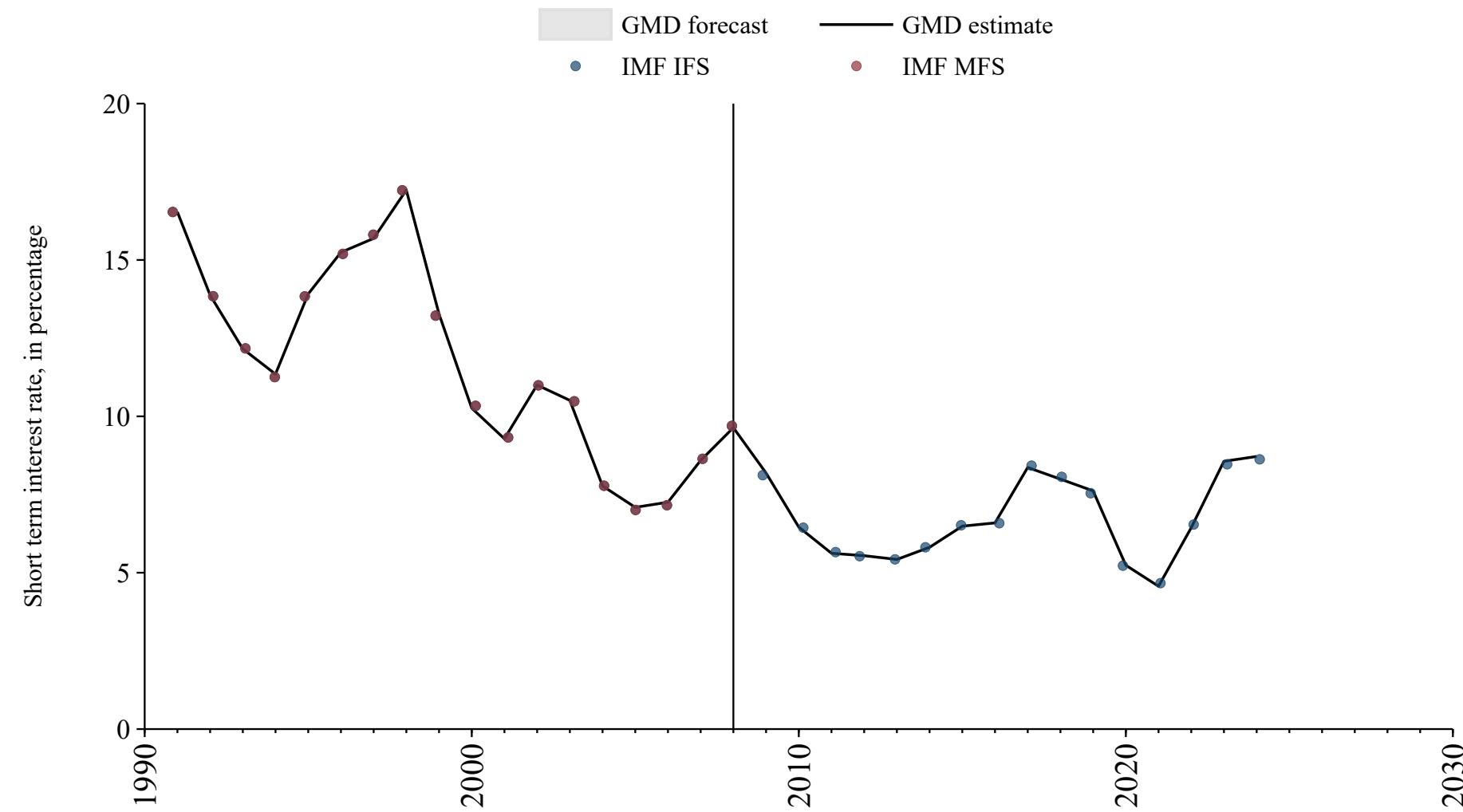
## Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1998 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



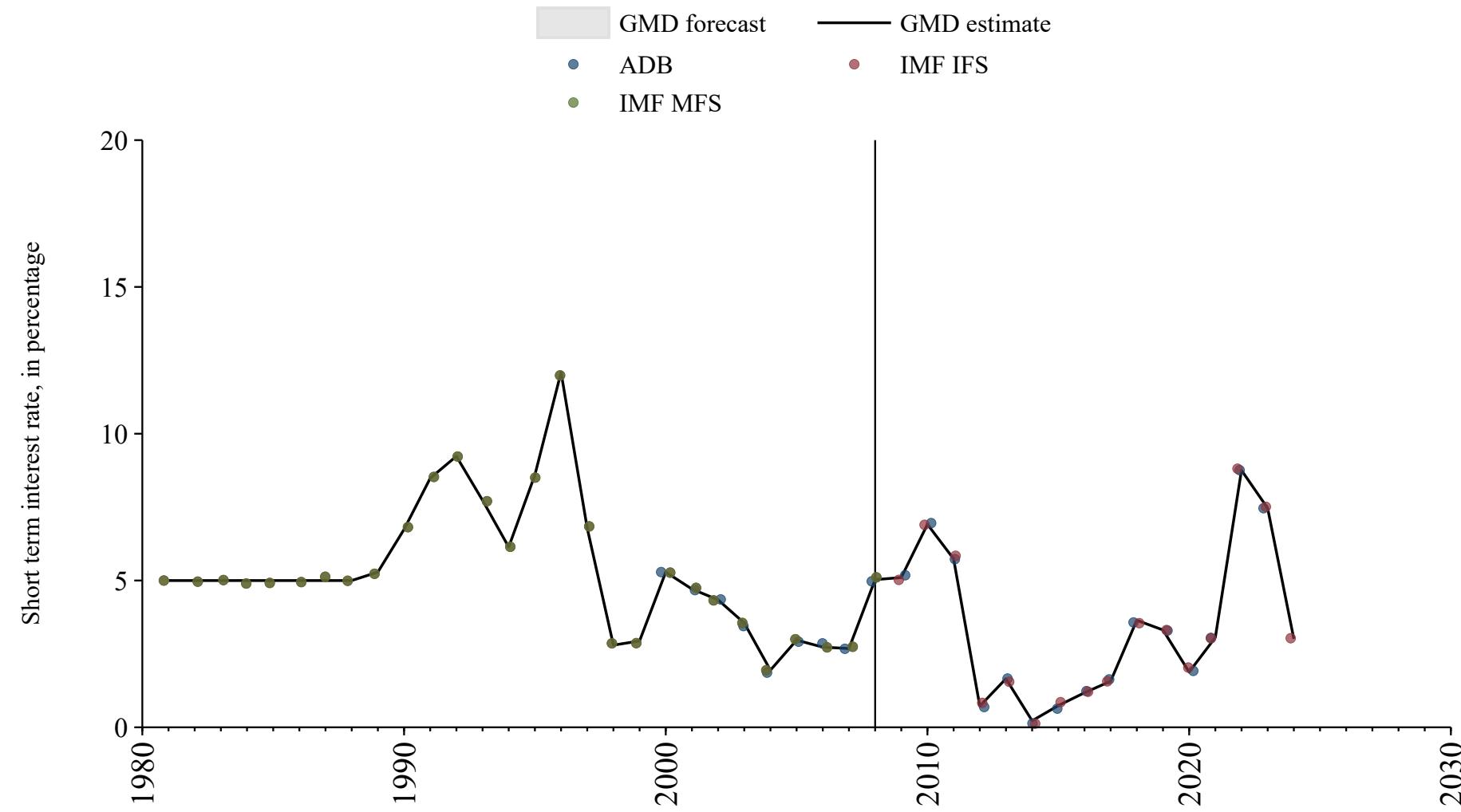
## Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1991 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



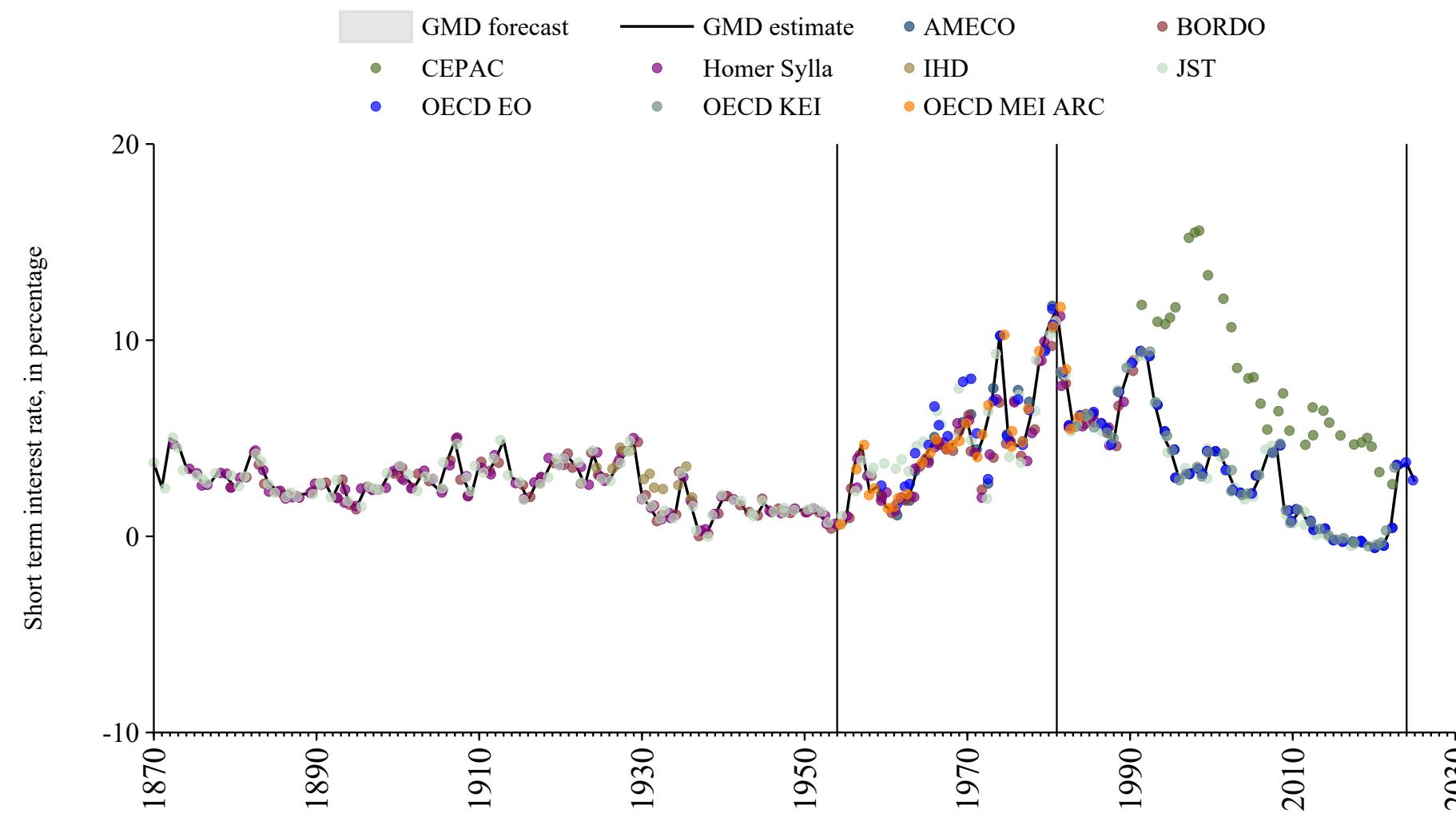
## Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1981 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



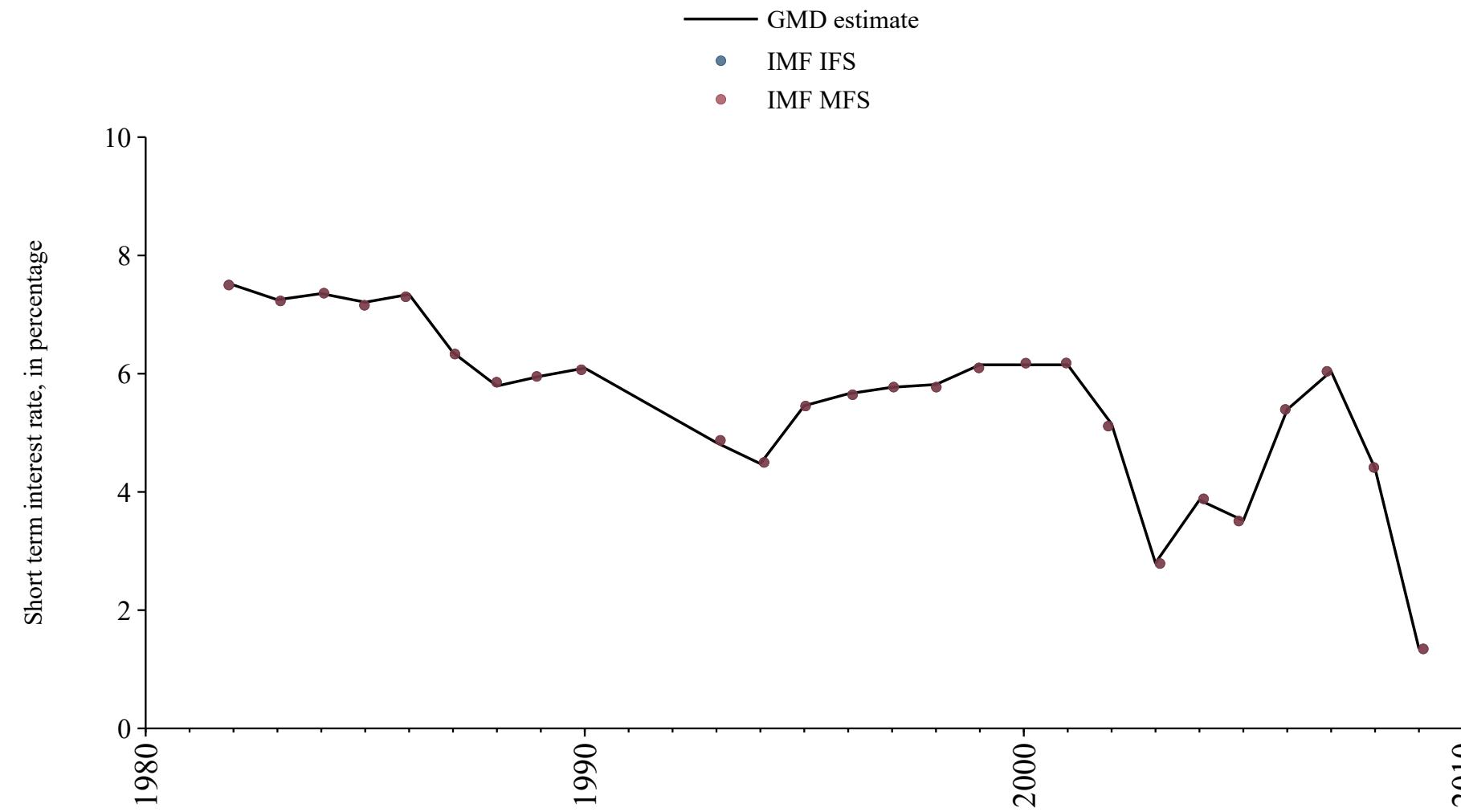
## Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955.
OECD (2024b)	1955 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982.
OECD (2024a)	1982 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



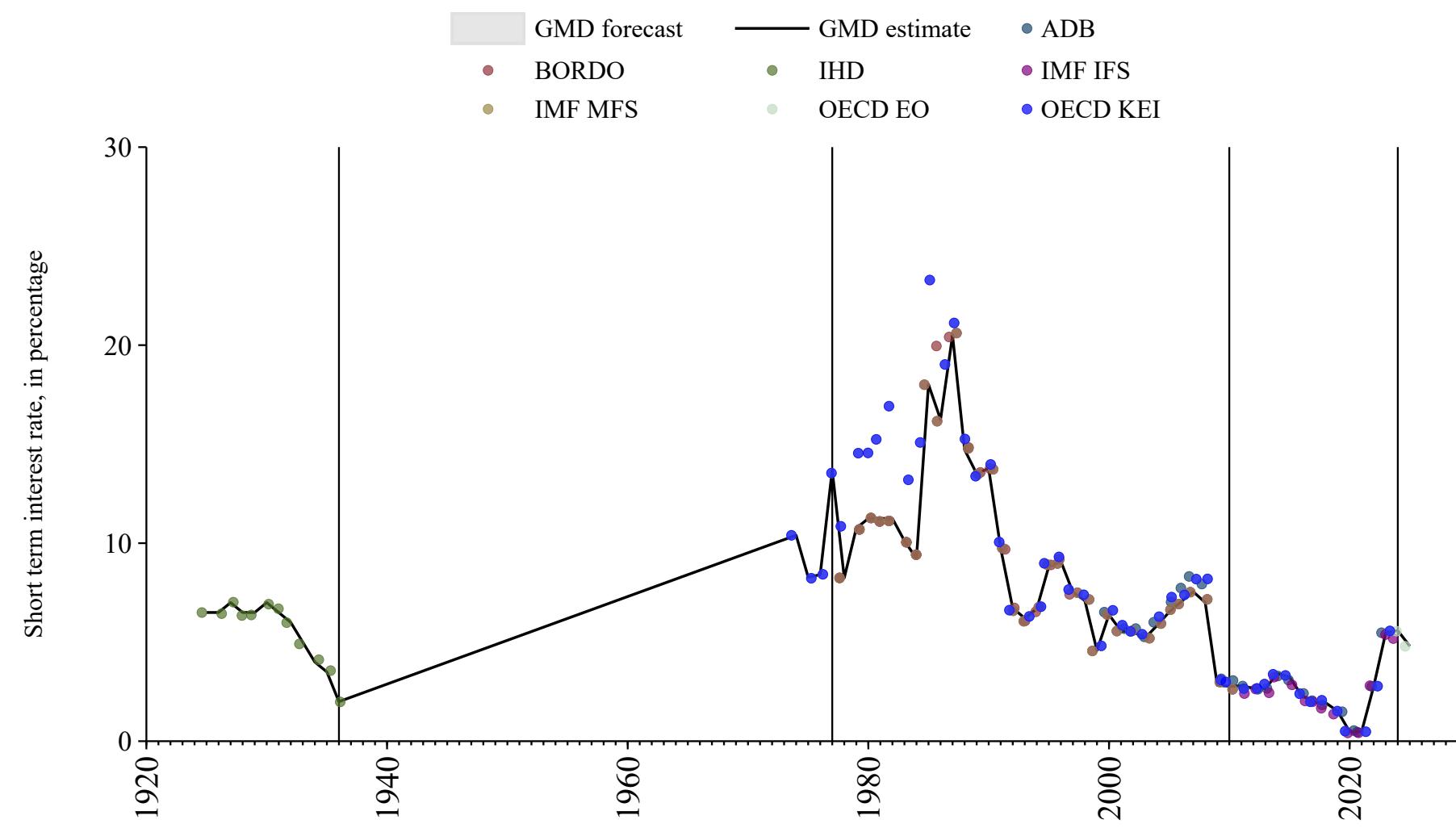
## Netherlands Antilles

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1982 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.



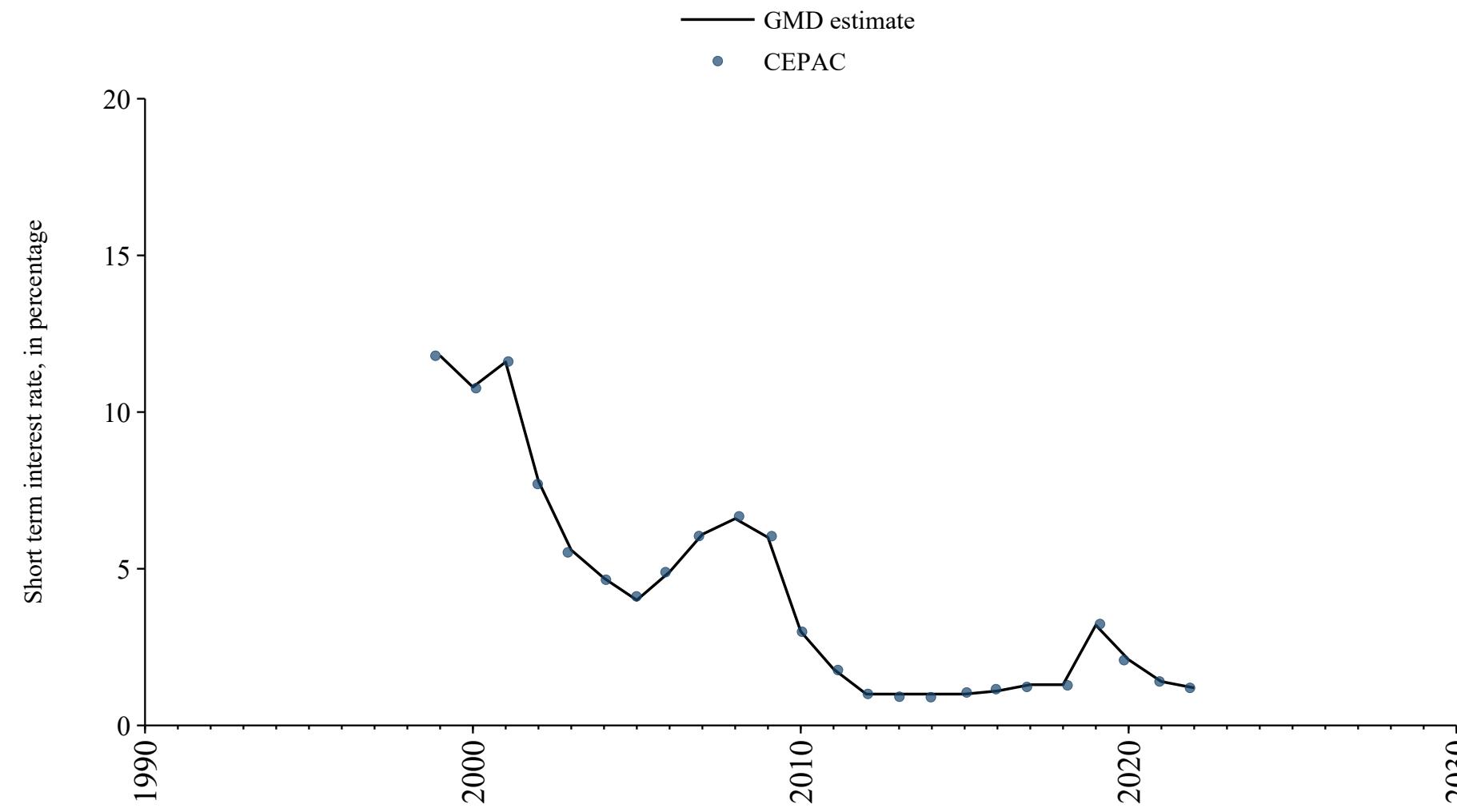
## New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937.
OECD (2024a)	1937 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1978 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.
OECD (2024a)	2011 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



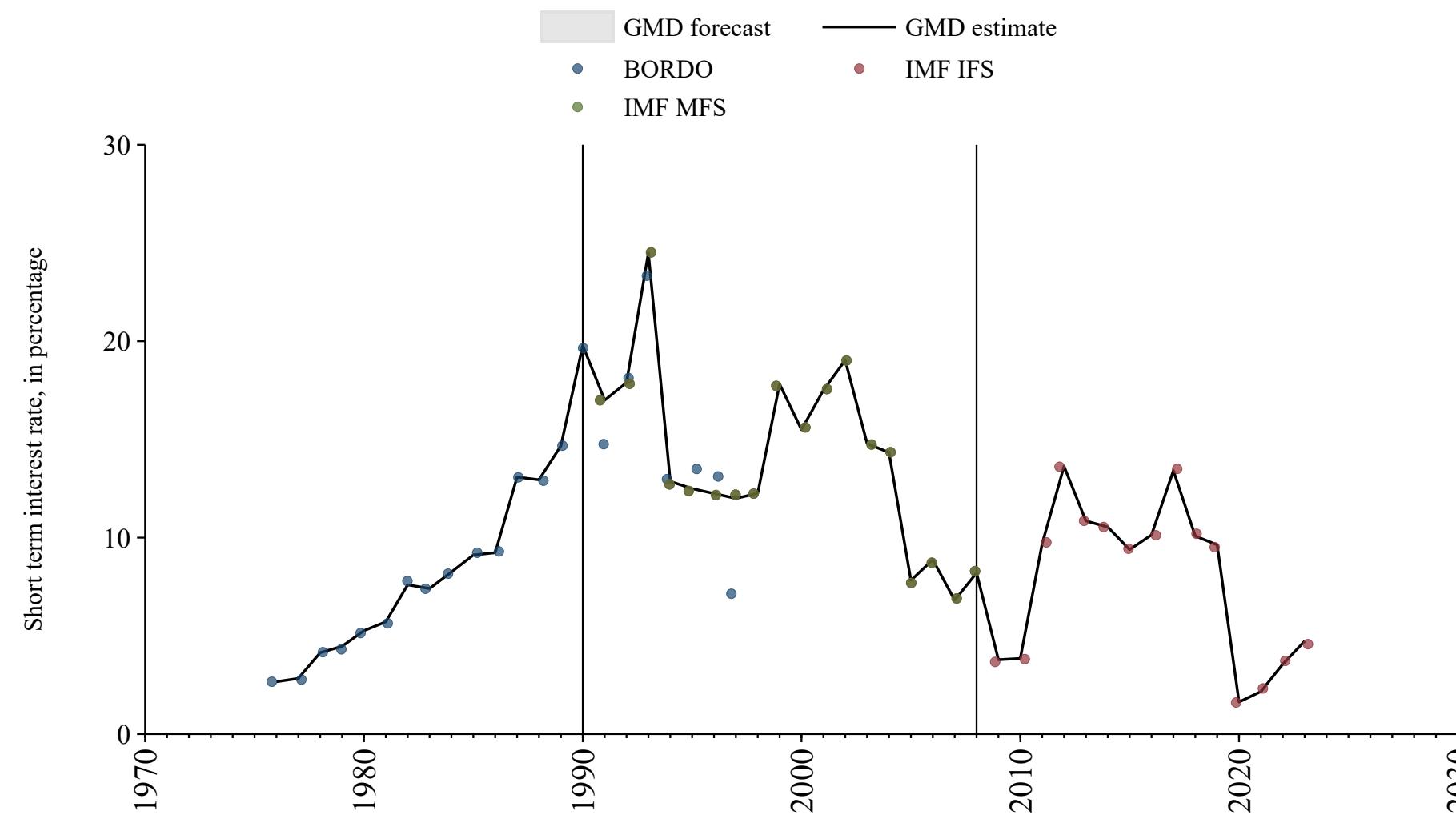
## Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1999 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



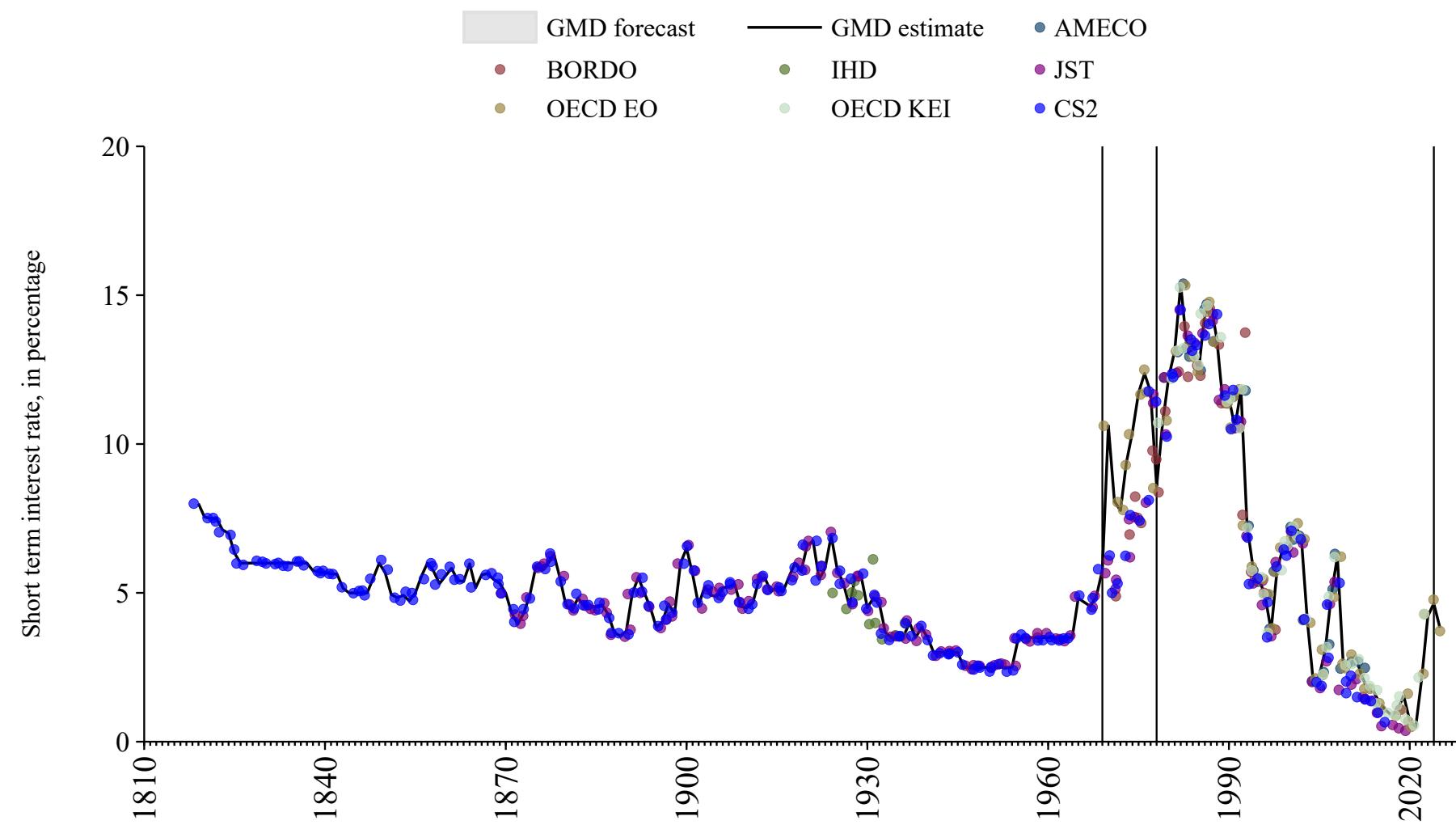
## Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1976 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1991 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



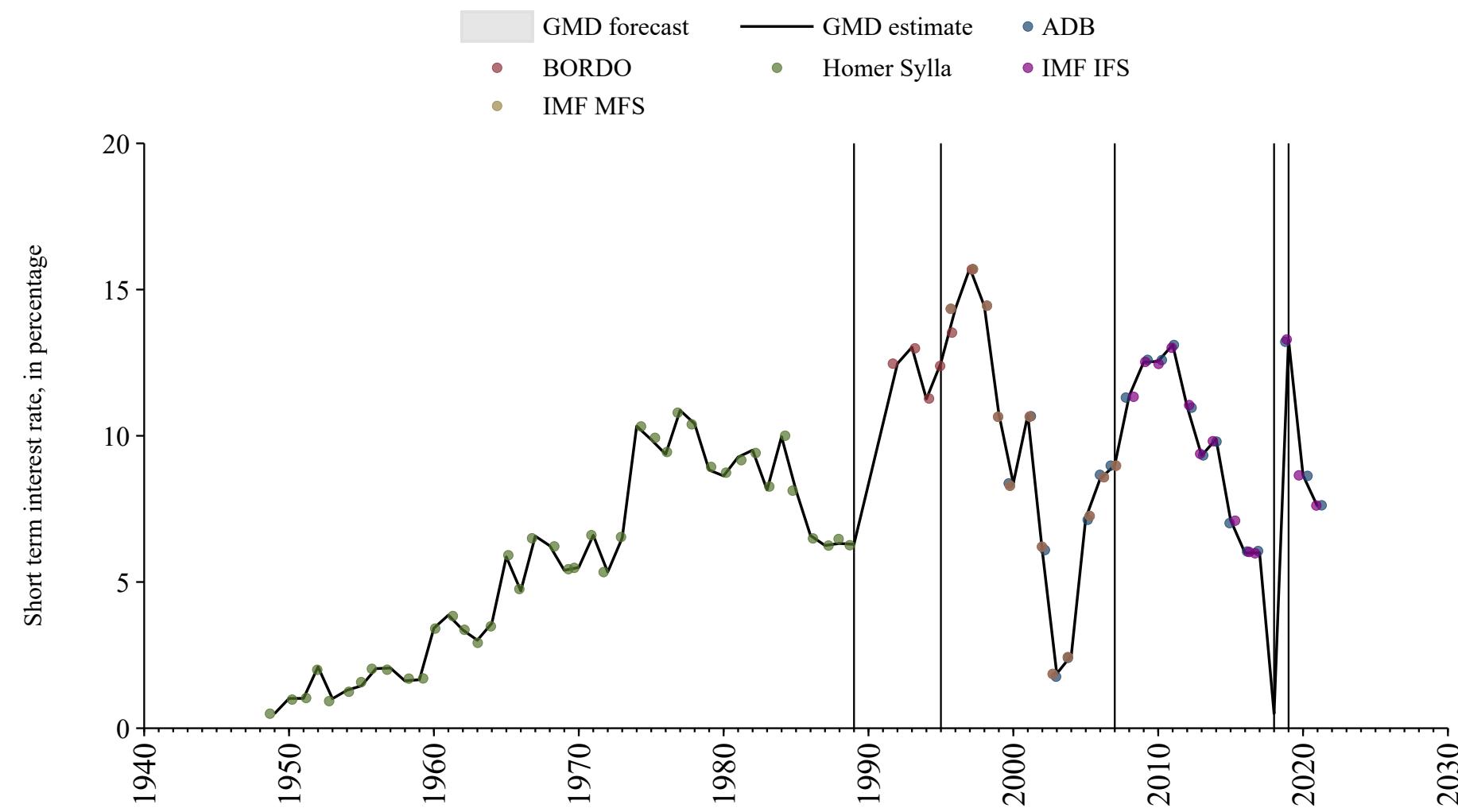
## Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Norges Bank	1819 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979.
OECD (2024a)	1979 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



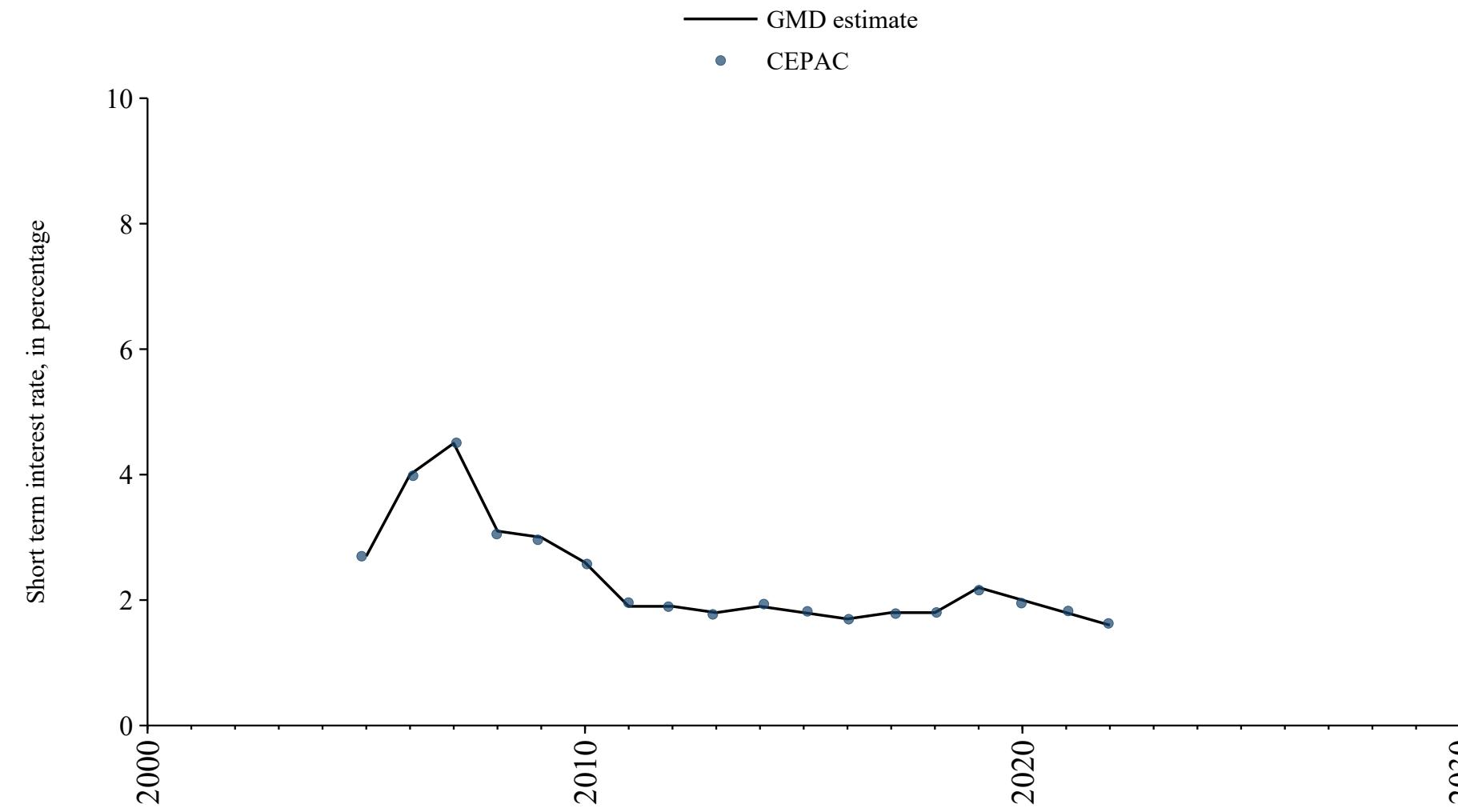
## Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1949 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1990 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1996 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2008 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
Homer and Sylla (1996)	2018 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2019 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022.



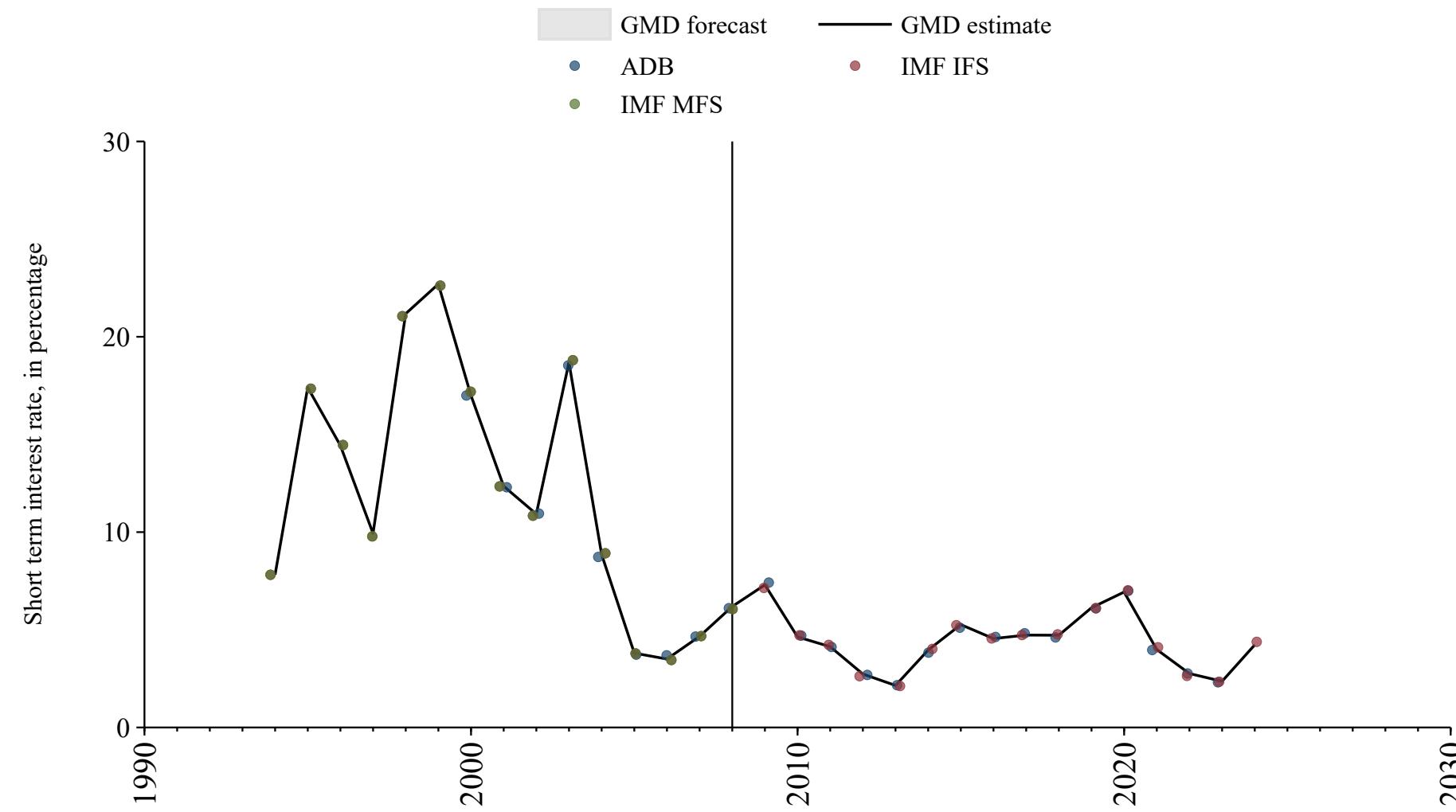
## Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



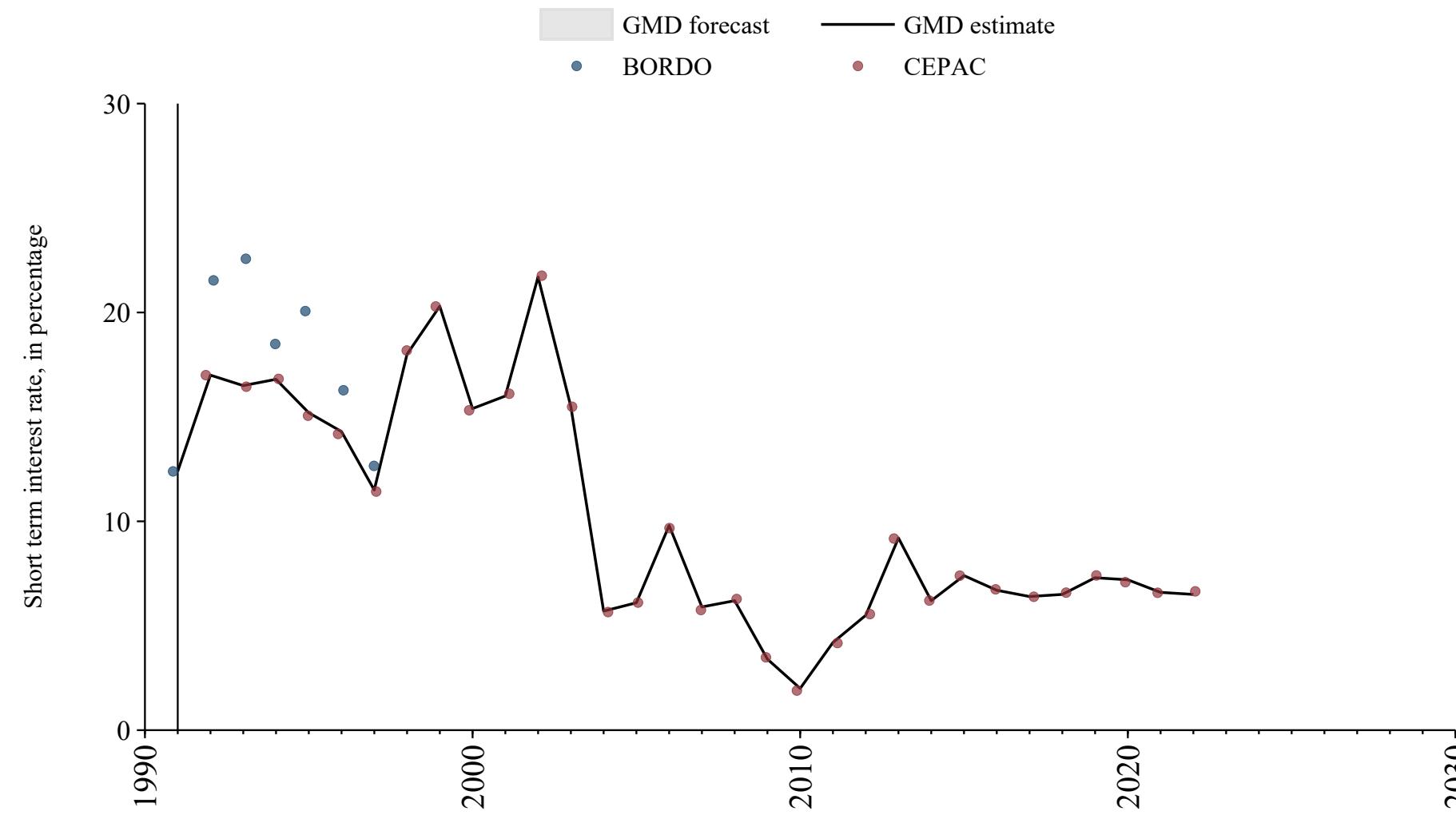
## Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1994 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



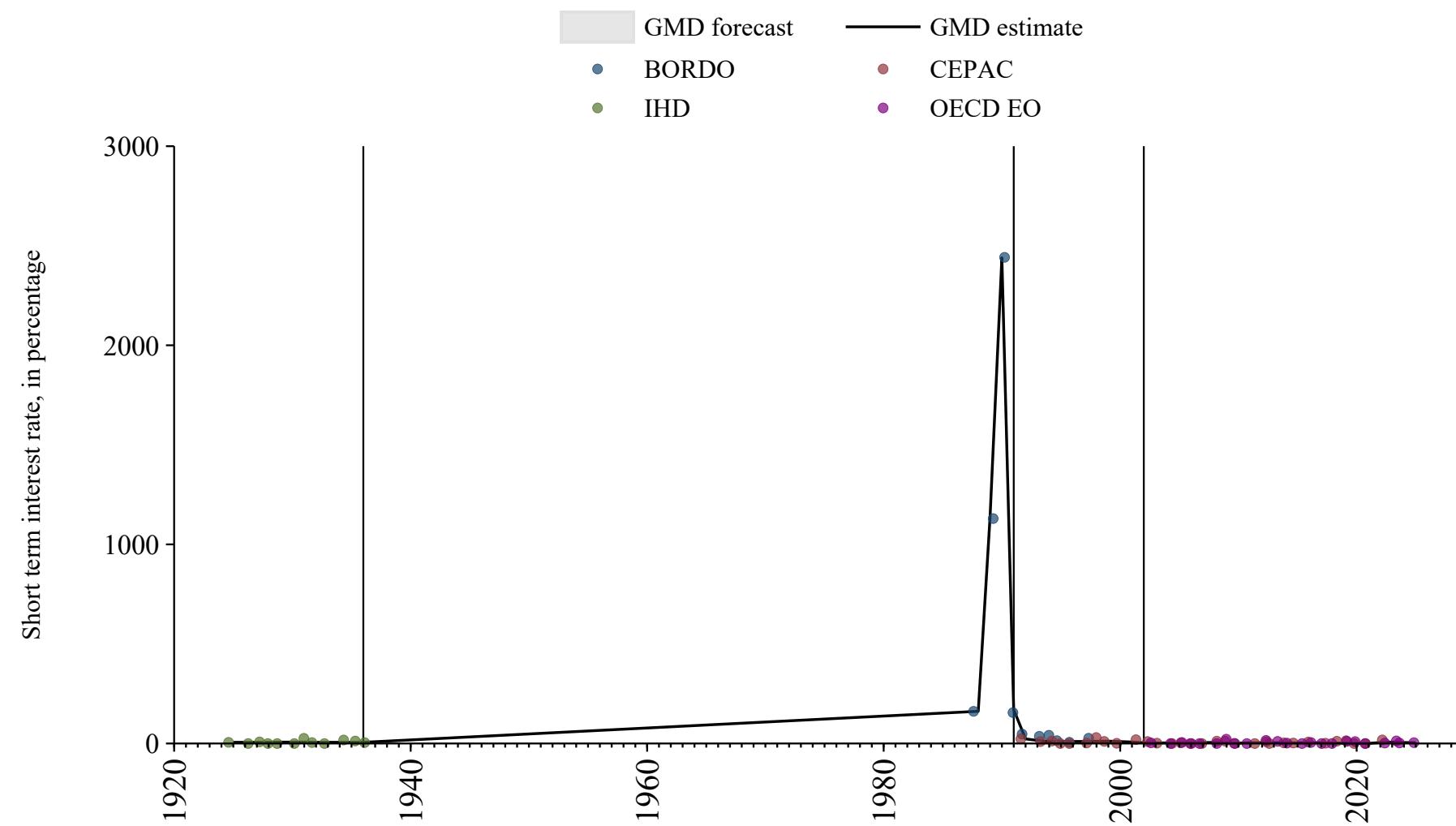
## Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1991 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1992 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



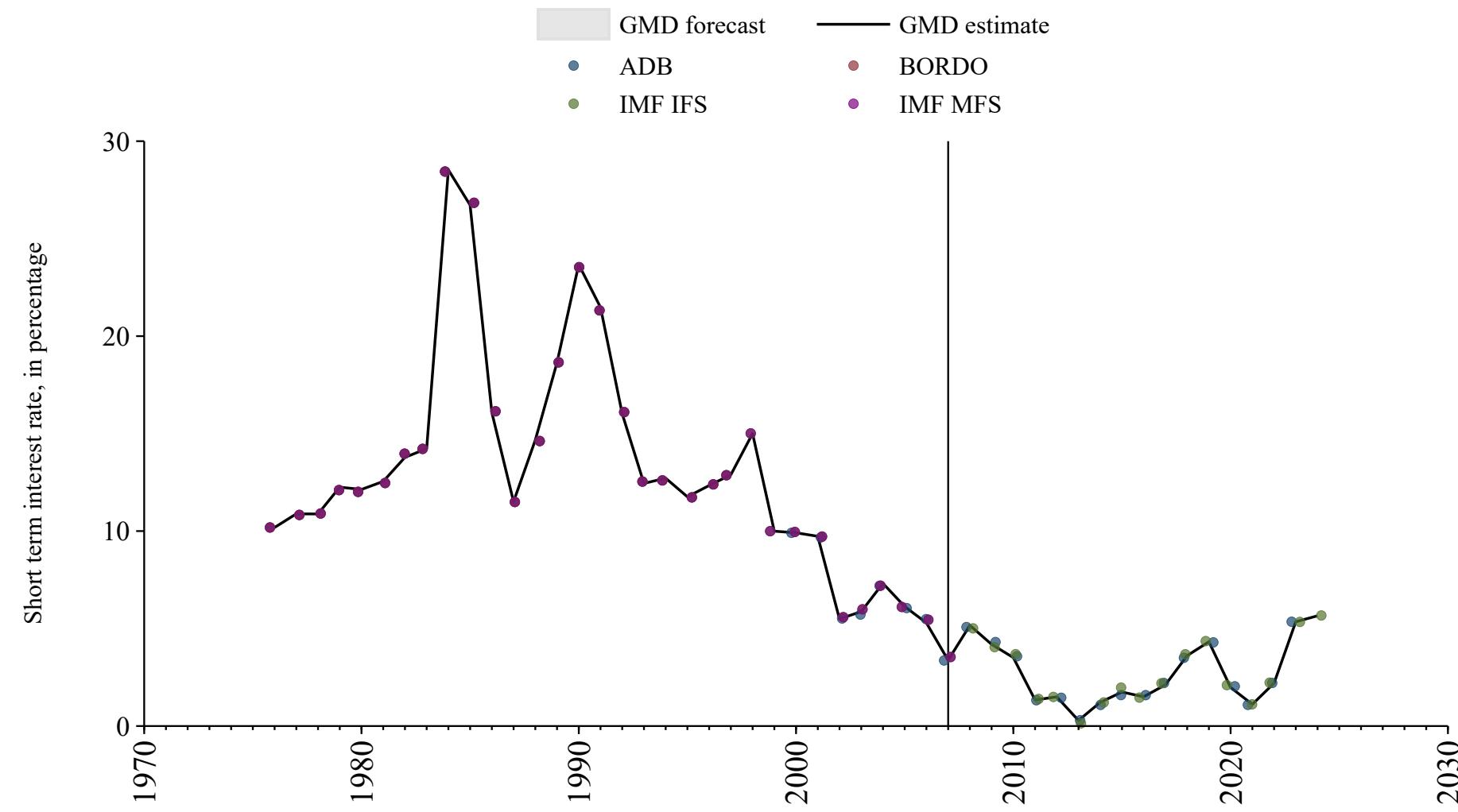
## Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1937 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1992 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2003 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



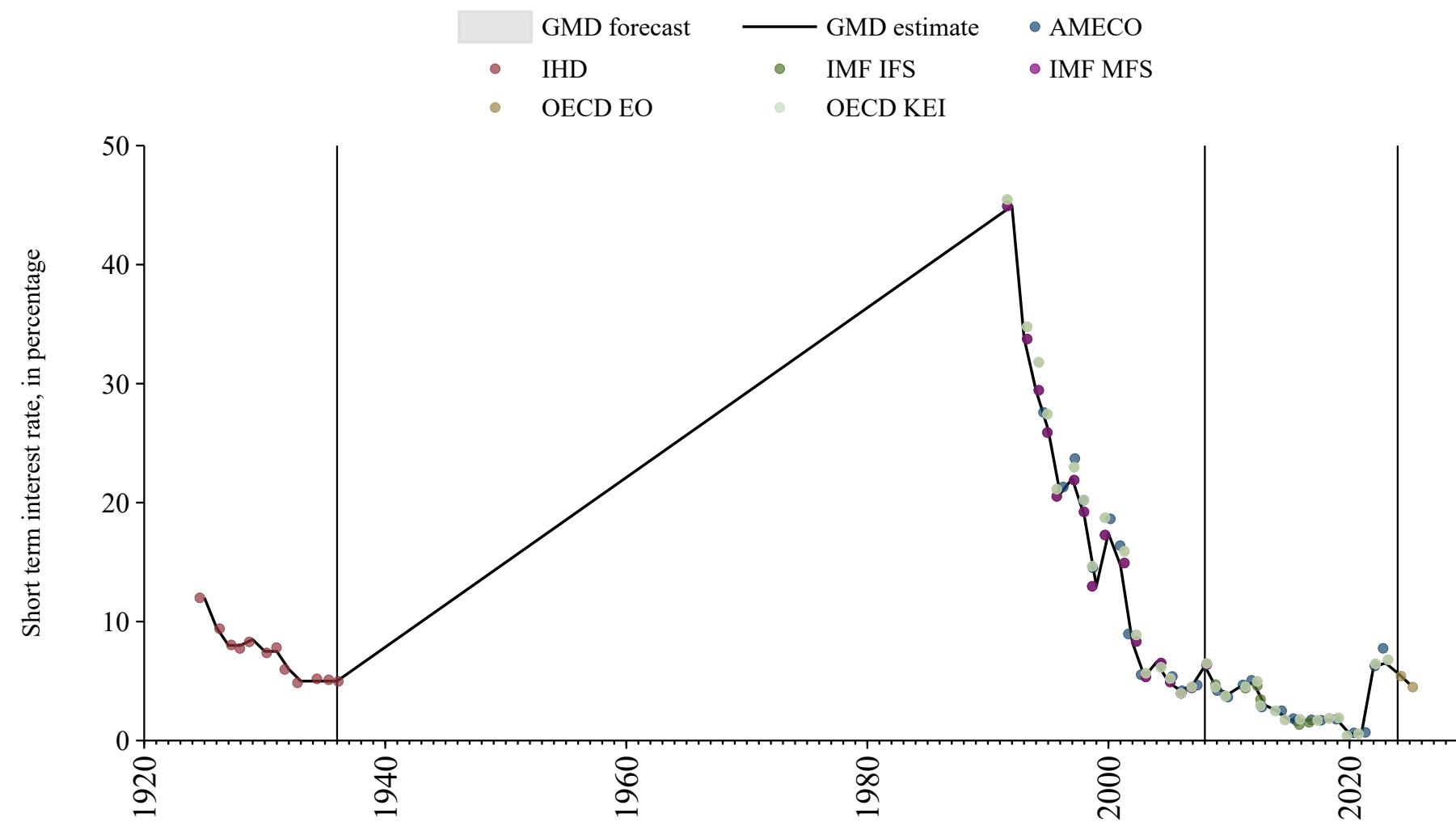
## Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1976 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2008 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



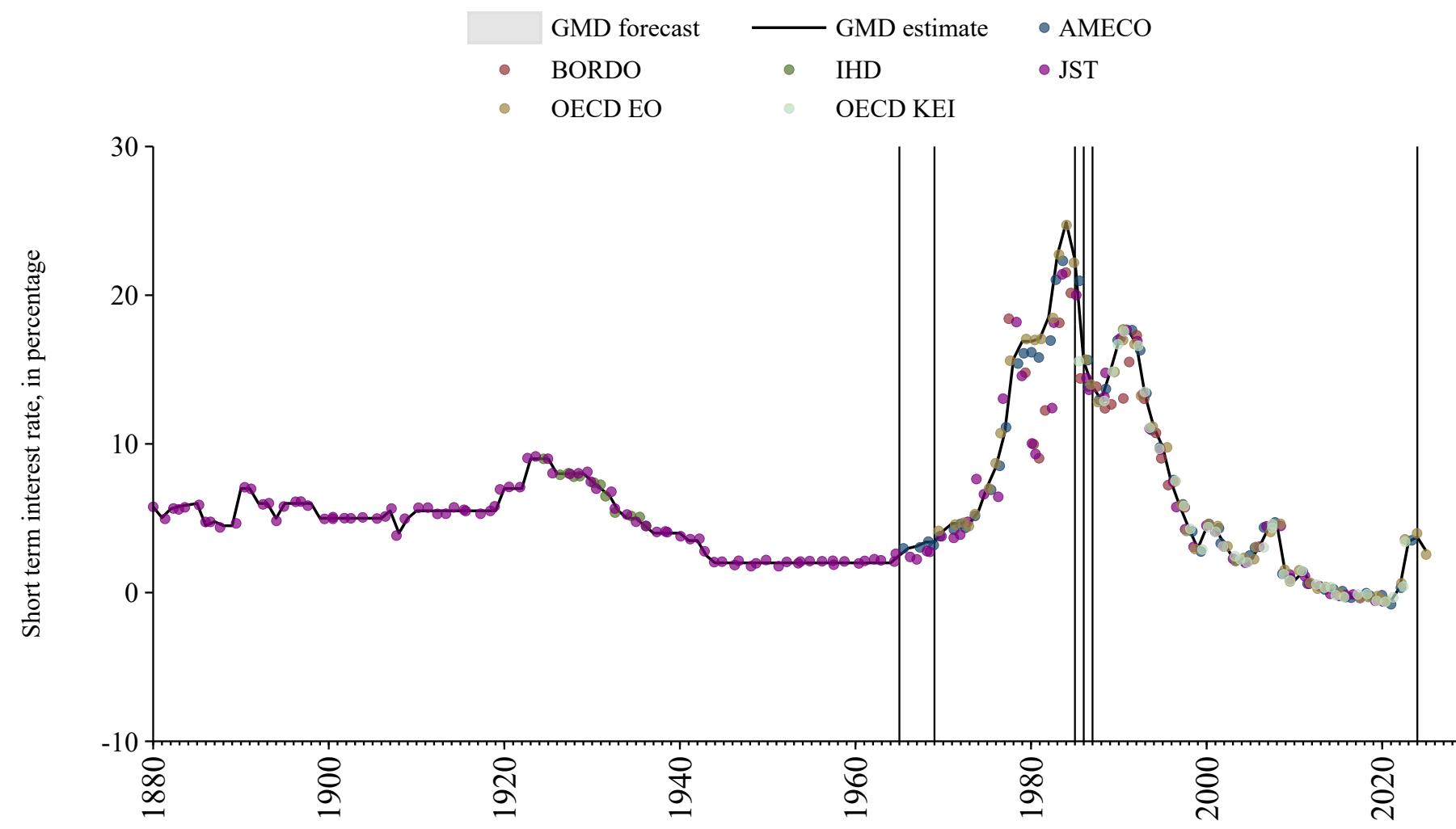
## Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1937 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
OECD (2024a)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



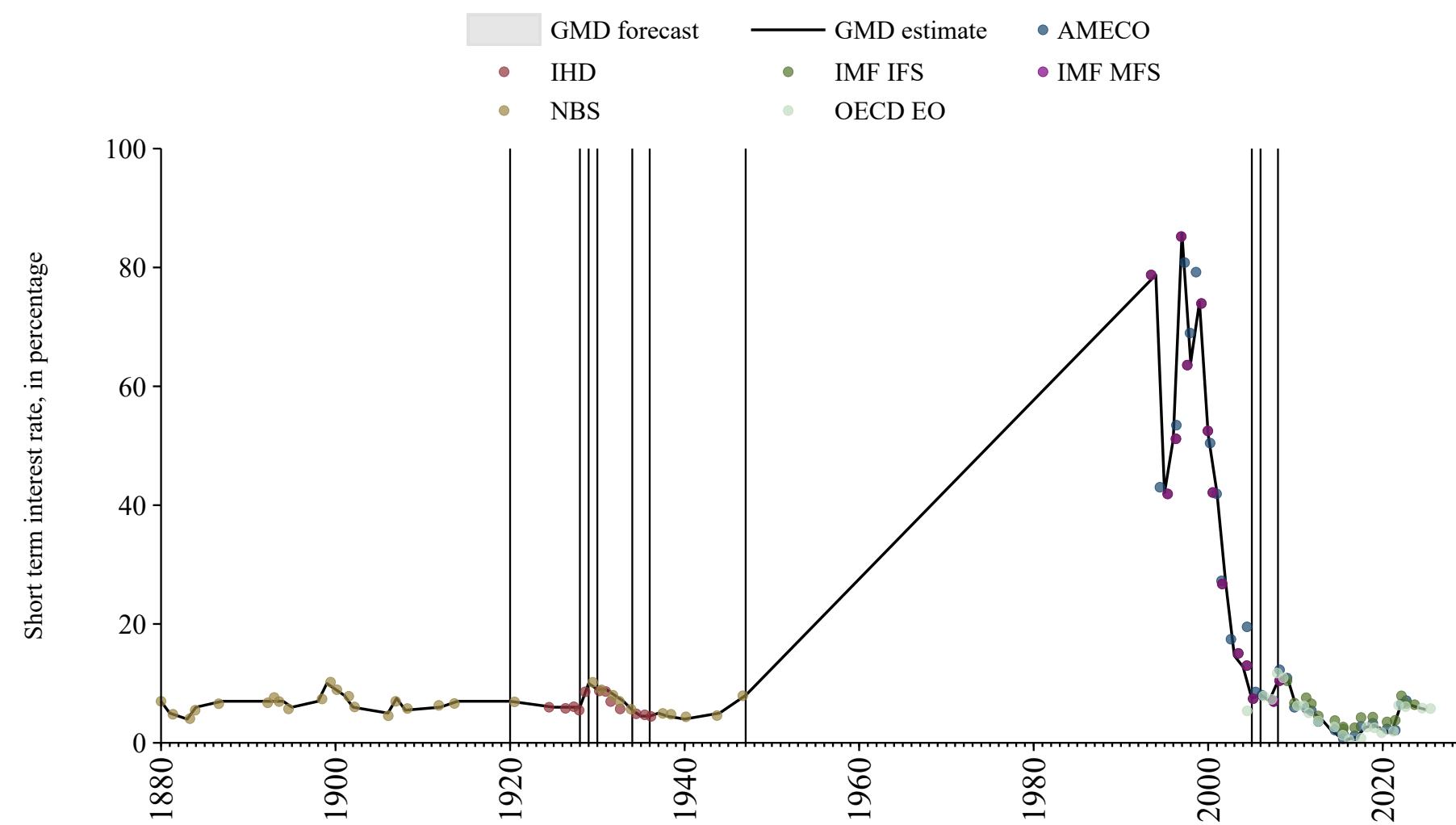
## Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1880 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966.
European Commission (2024)	1966 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986.
OECD (2024a)	1986 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1987 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988.
OECD (2024a)	1988 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



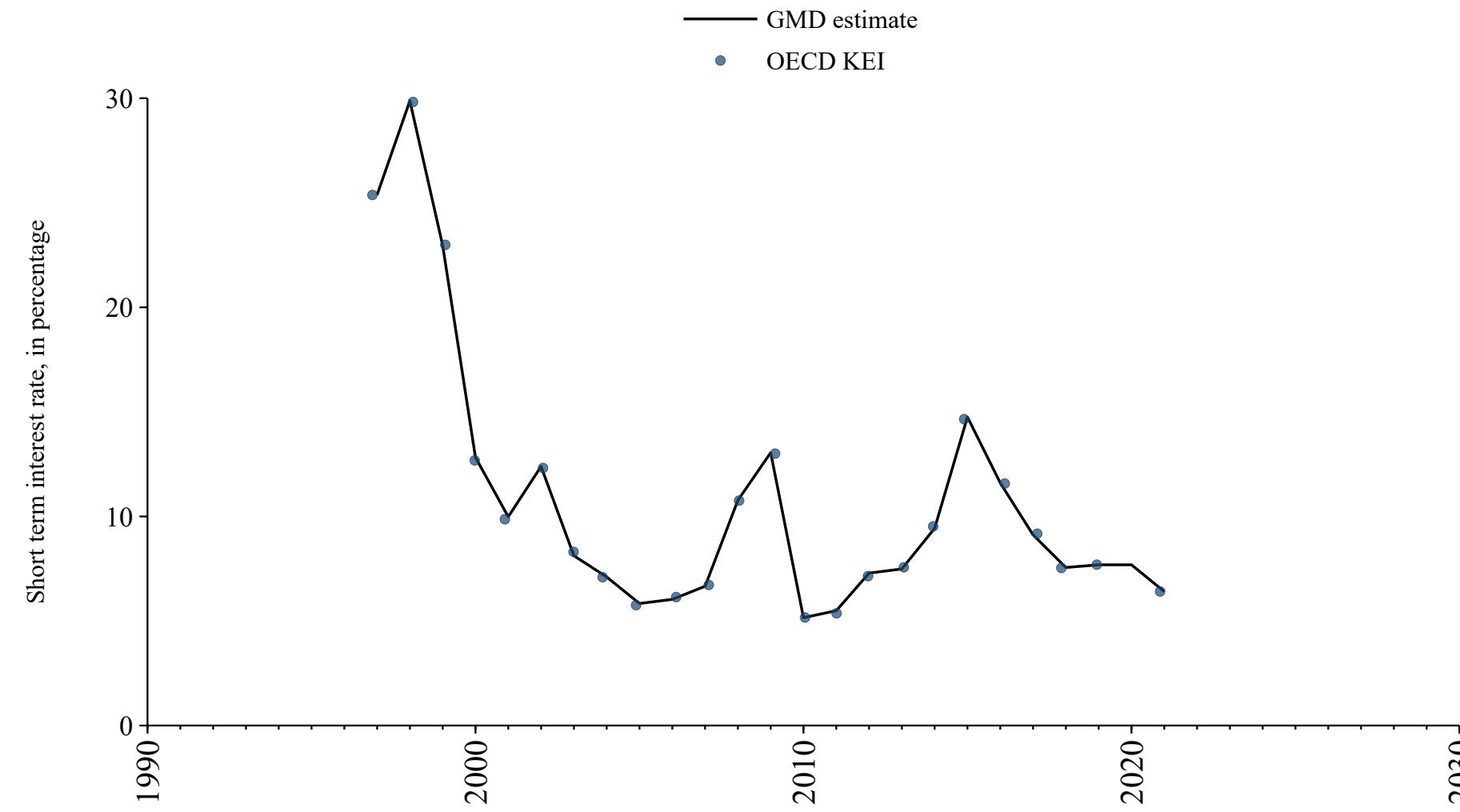
## Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1880 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921.
Ellison et al. (2024)	1921 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929.
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1929 - 1929	Spliced using overlapping data in 1930.
Ellison et al. (2024)	1930 - 1930	Spliced using overlapping data in 1931.
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1931 - 1934	Spliced using overlapping data in 1935.
Ellison et al. (2024)	1935 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937.
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1937 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1948 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2006 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2007 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2009 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



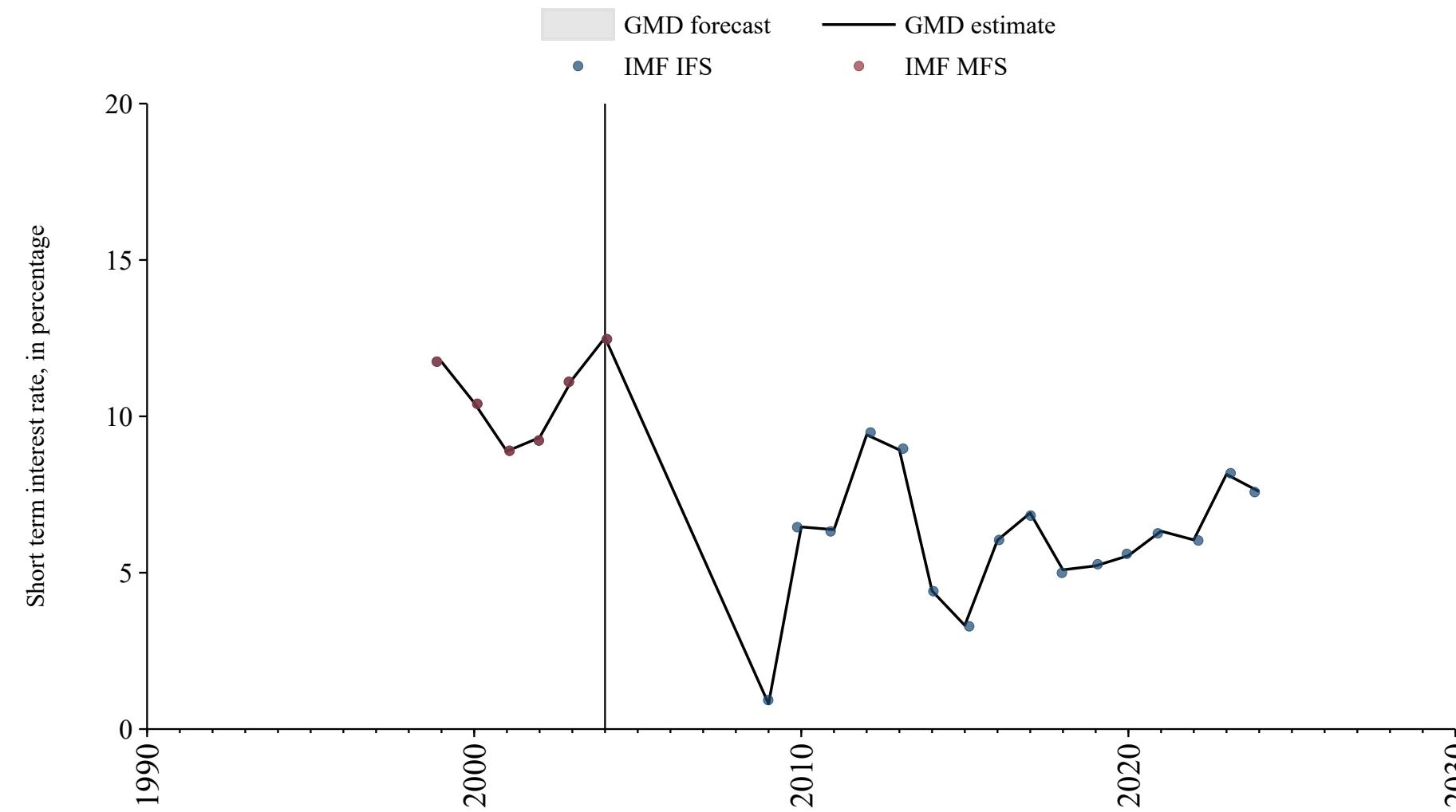
## Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024a)	1997 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



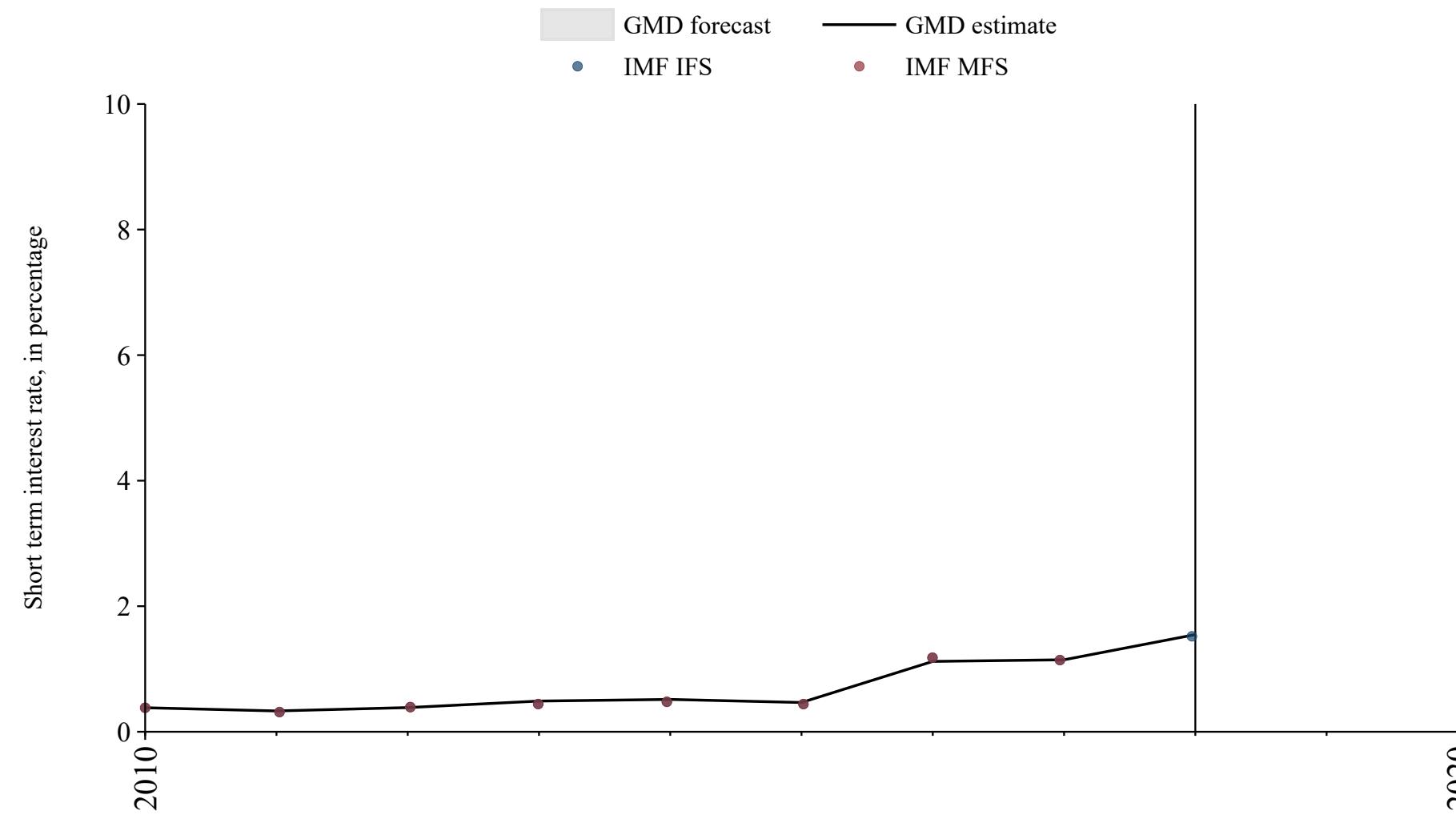
## Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1999 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2005 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



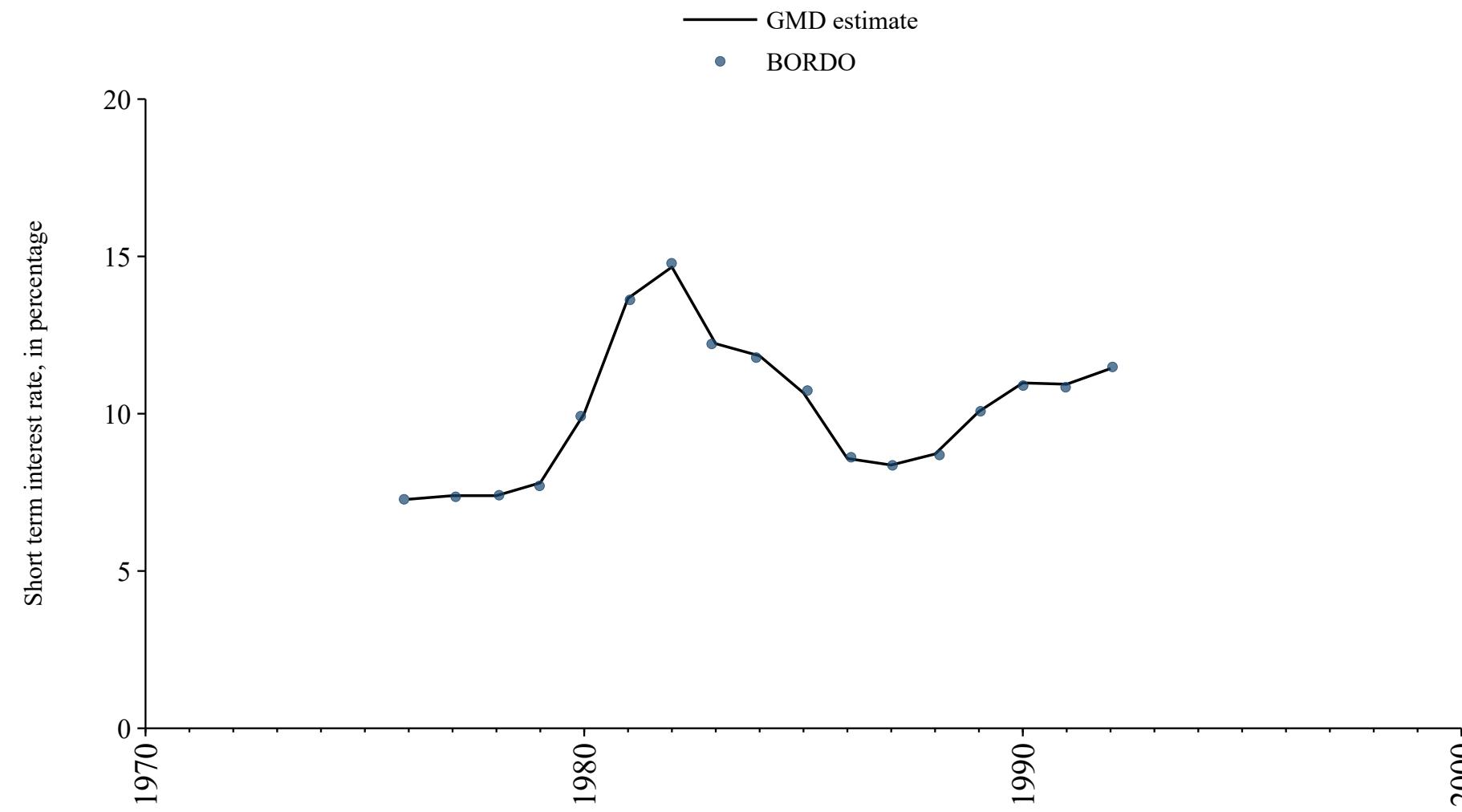
## Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	2010 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	2018 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.



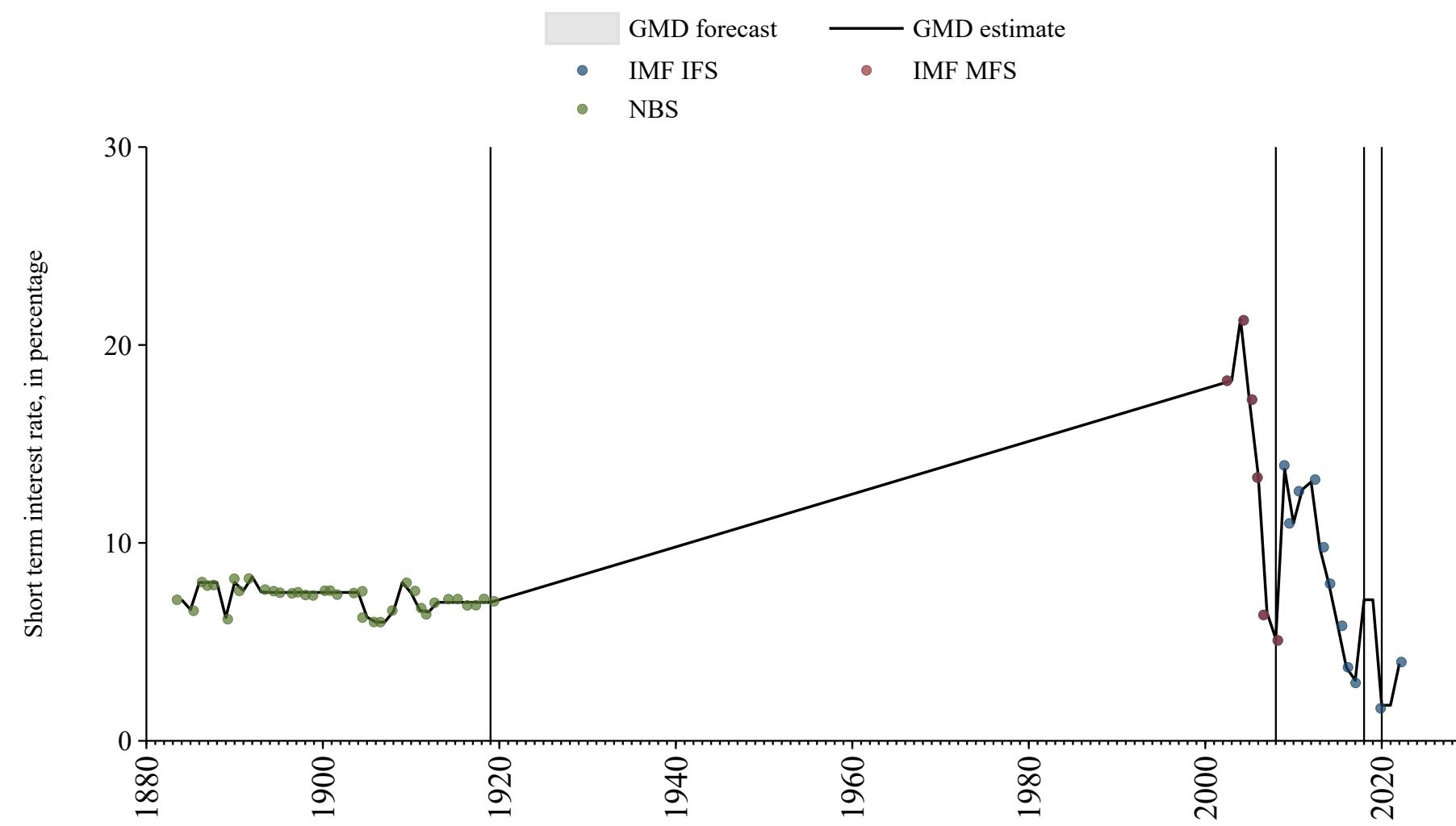
## Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1976 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.



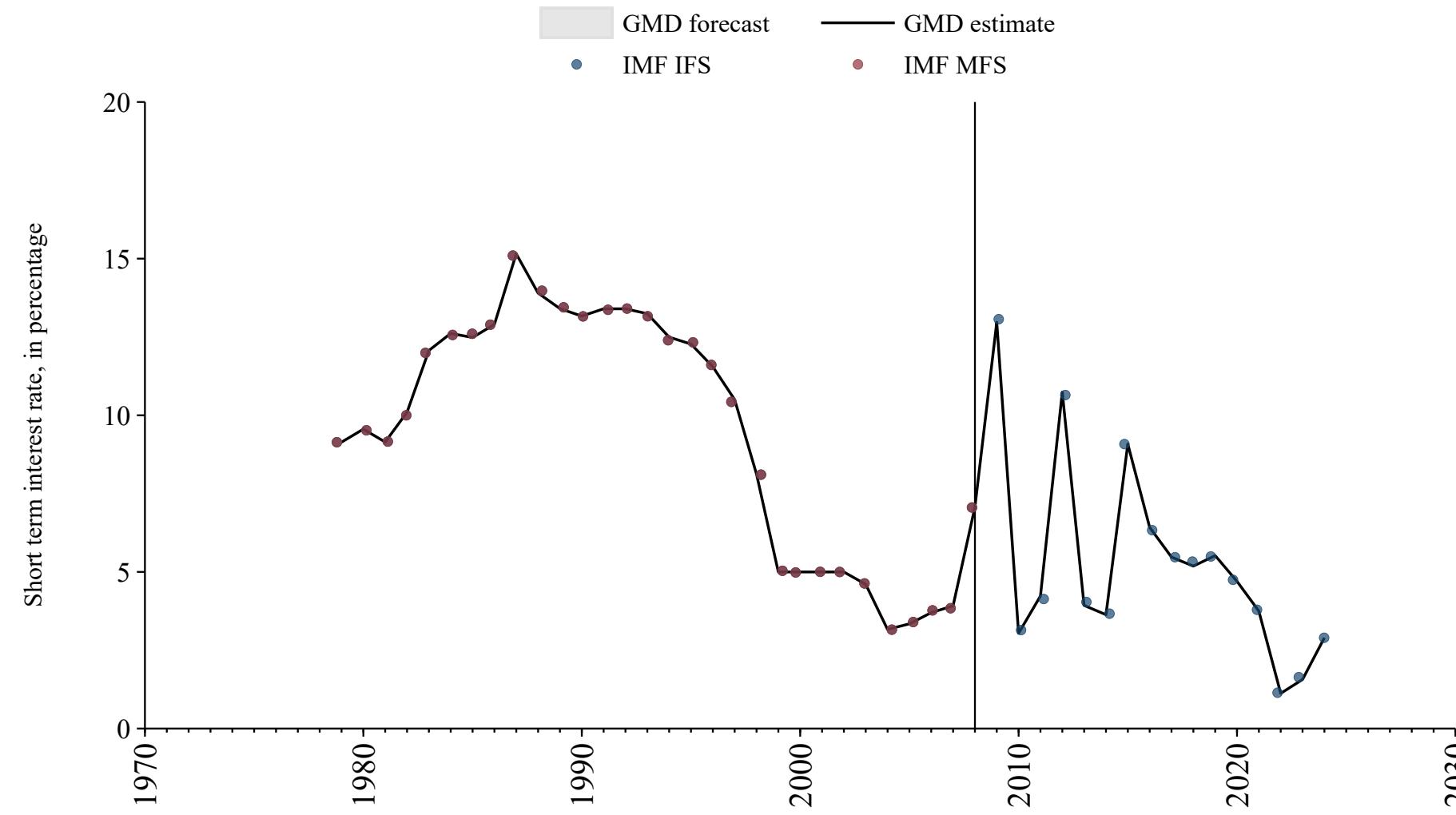
## Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1884 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1920 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	2018 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2020 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.



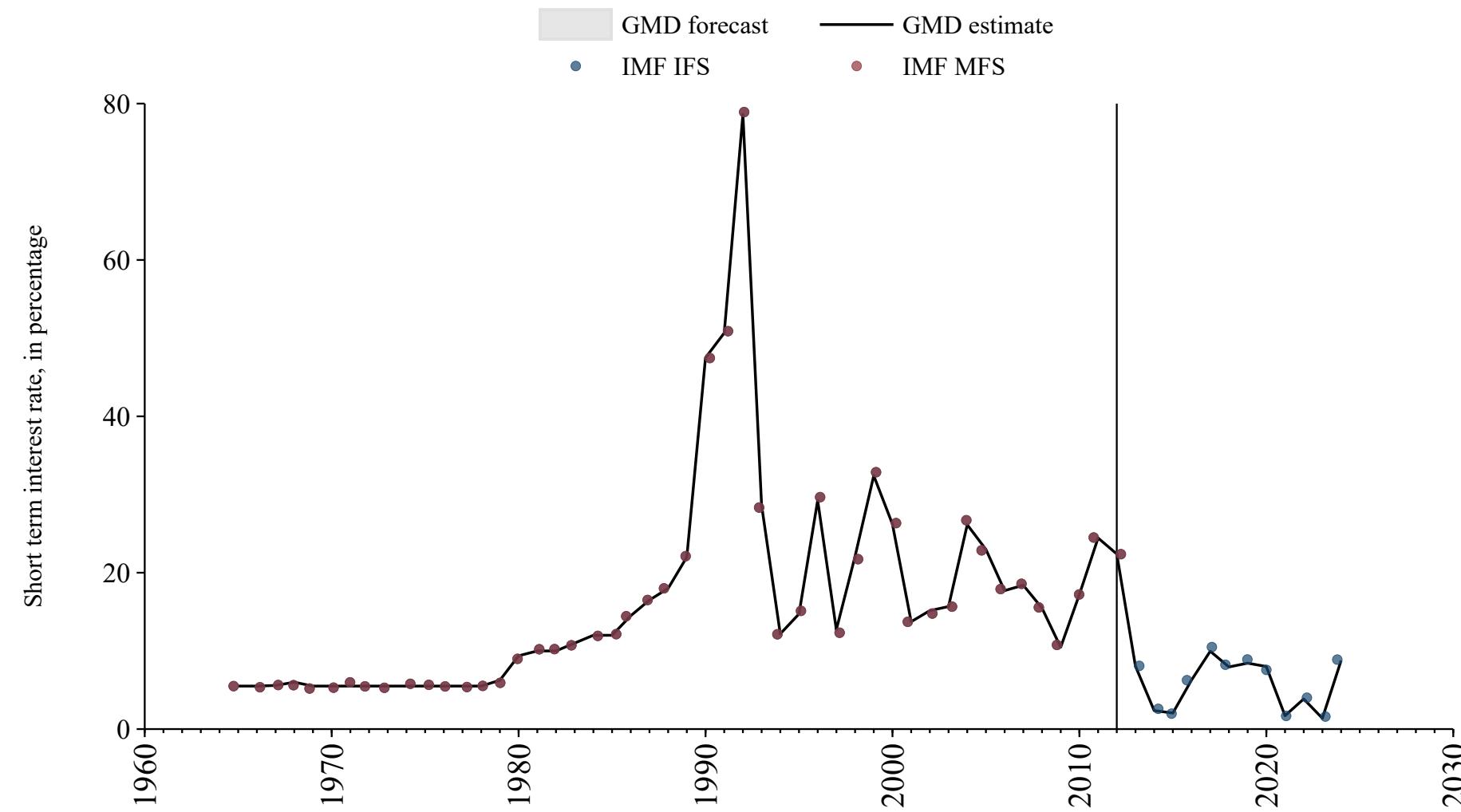
## Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1979 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



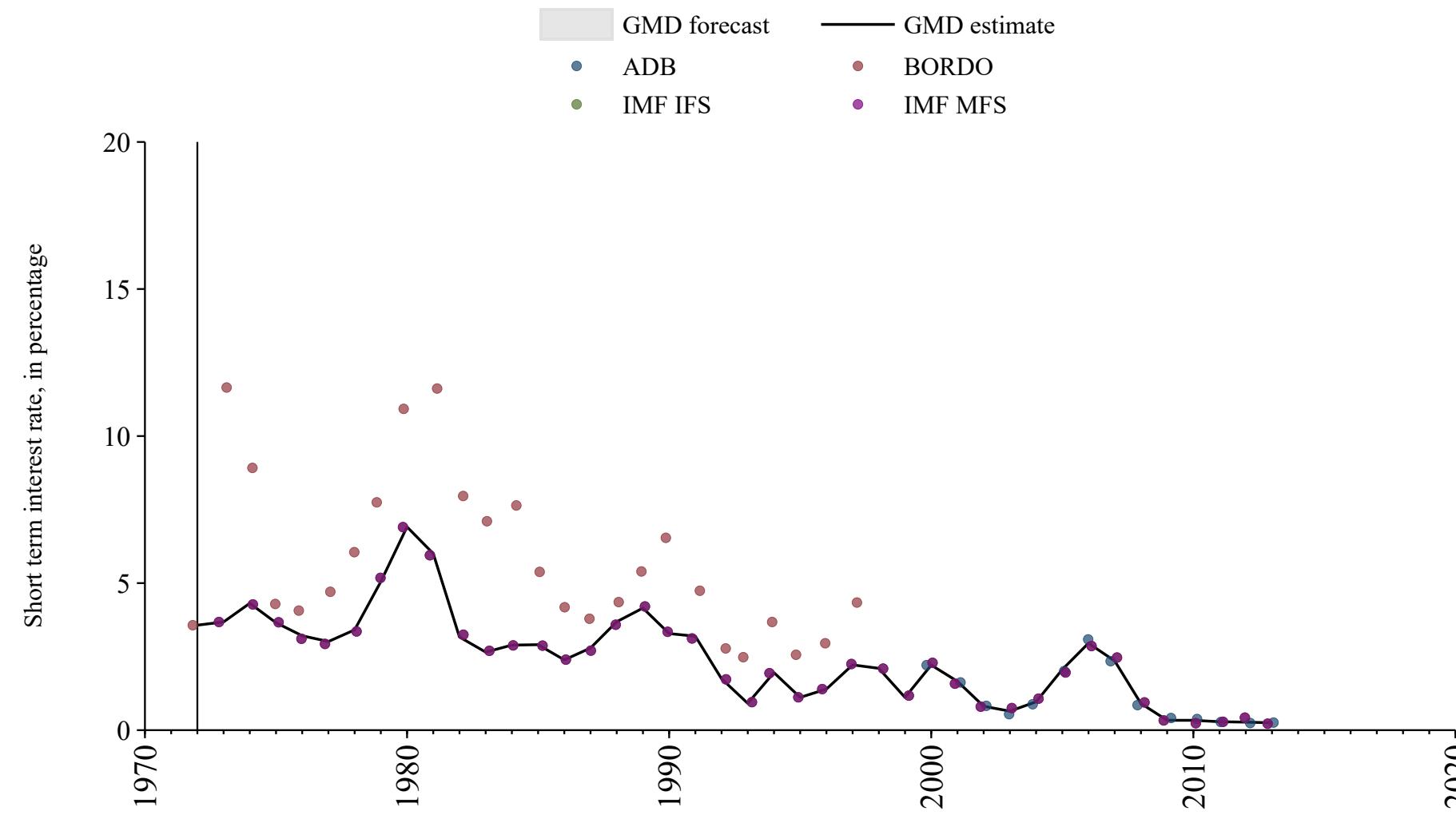
## Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1965 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2013 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



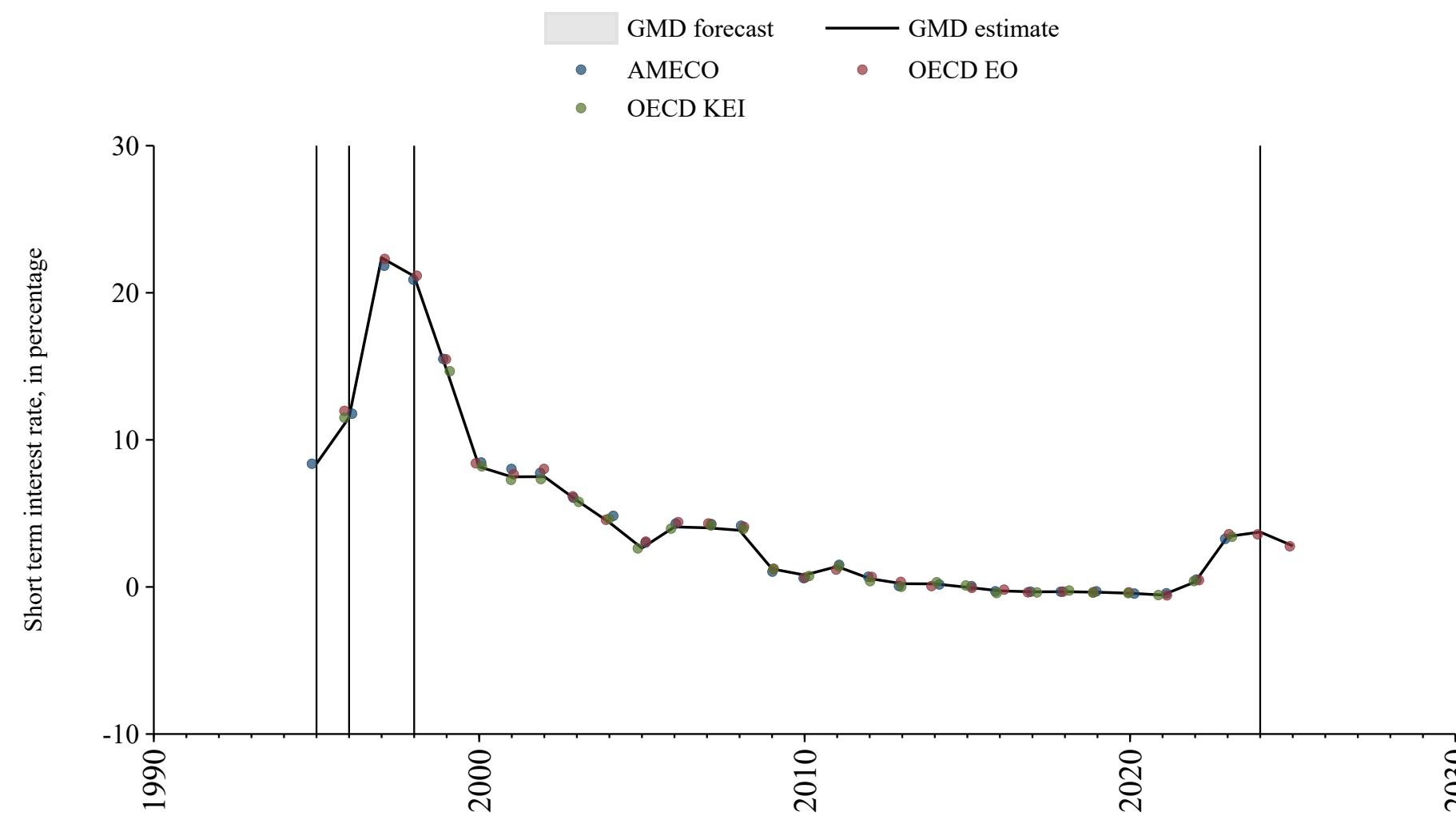
## Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1972 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1973 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.



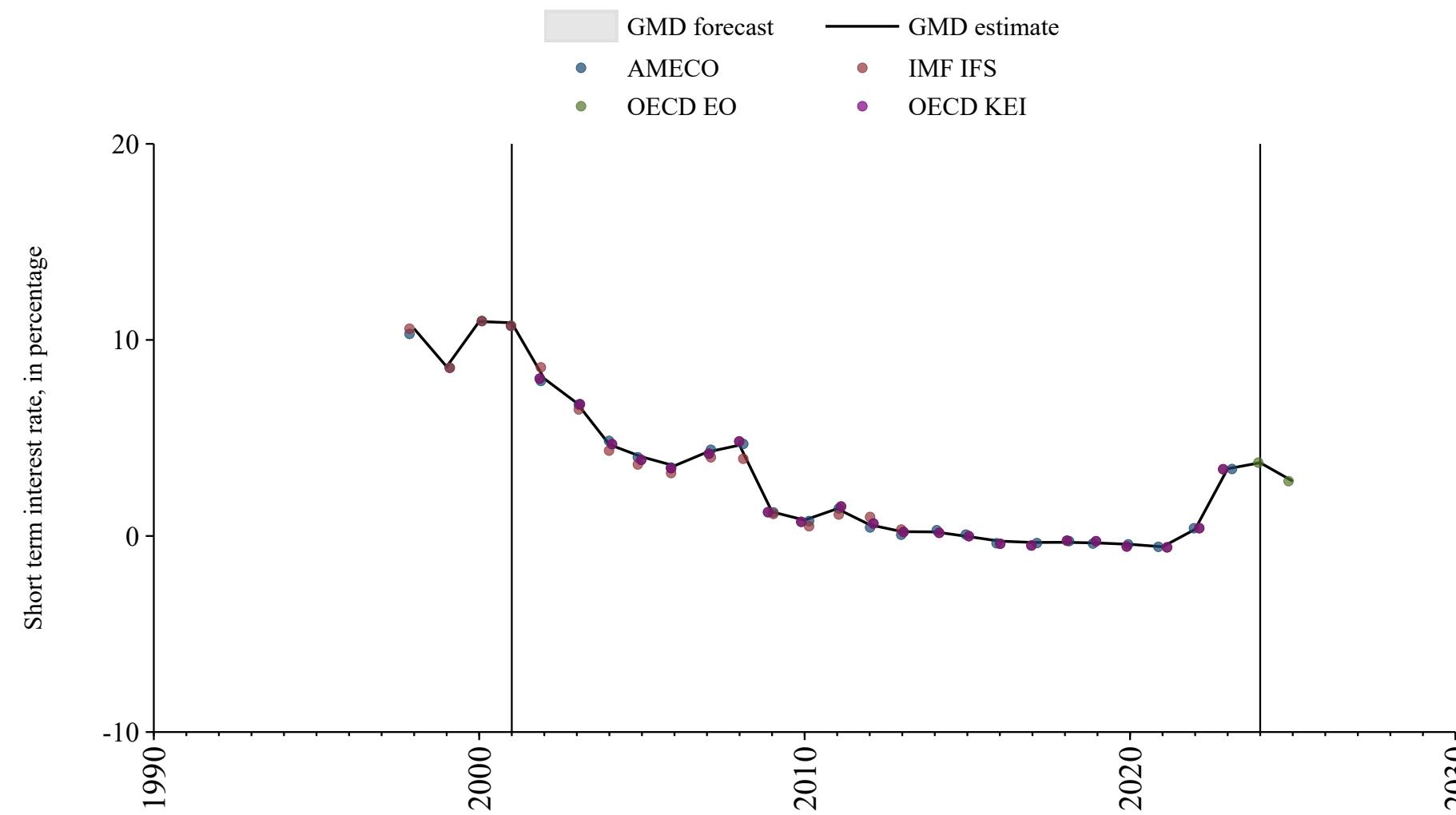
## Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1995 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
OECD (2024a)	1996 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1997 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
OECD (2024a)	1999 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



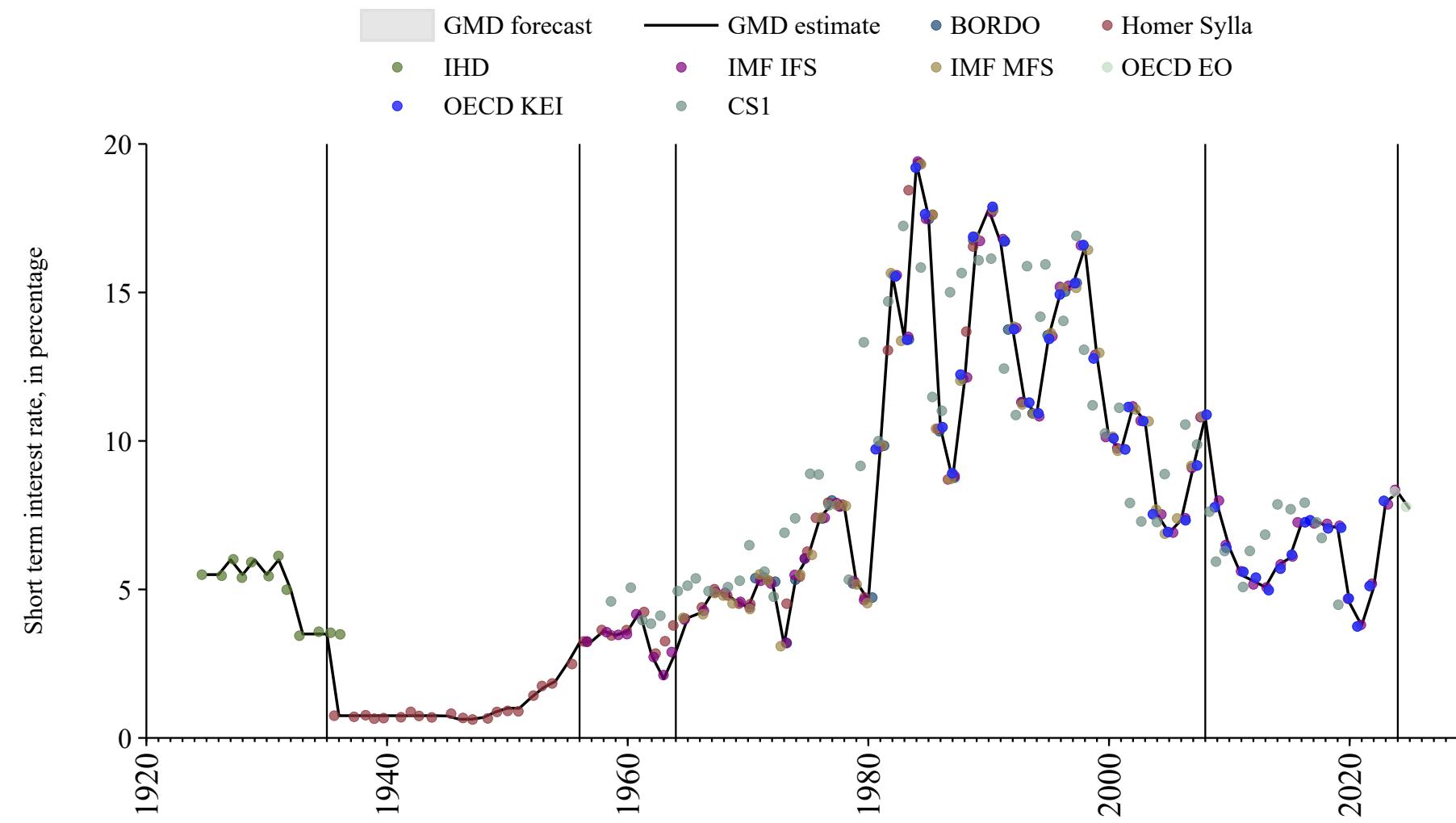
## Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1998 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
OECD (2024a)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



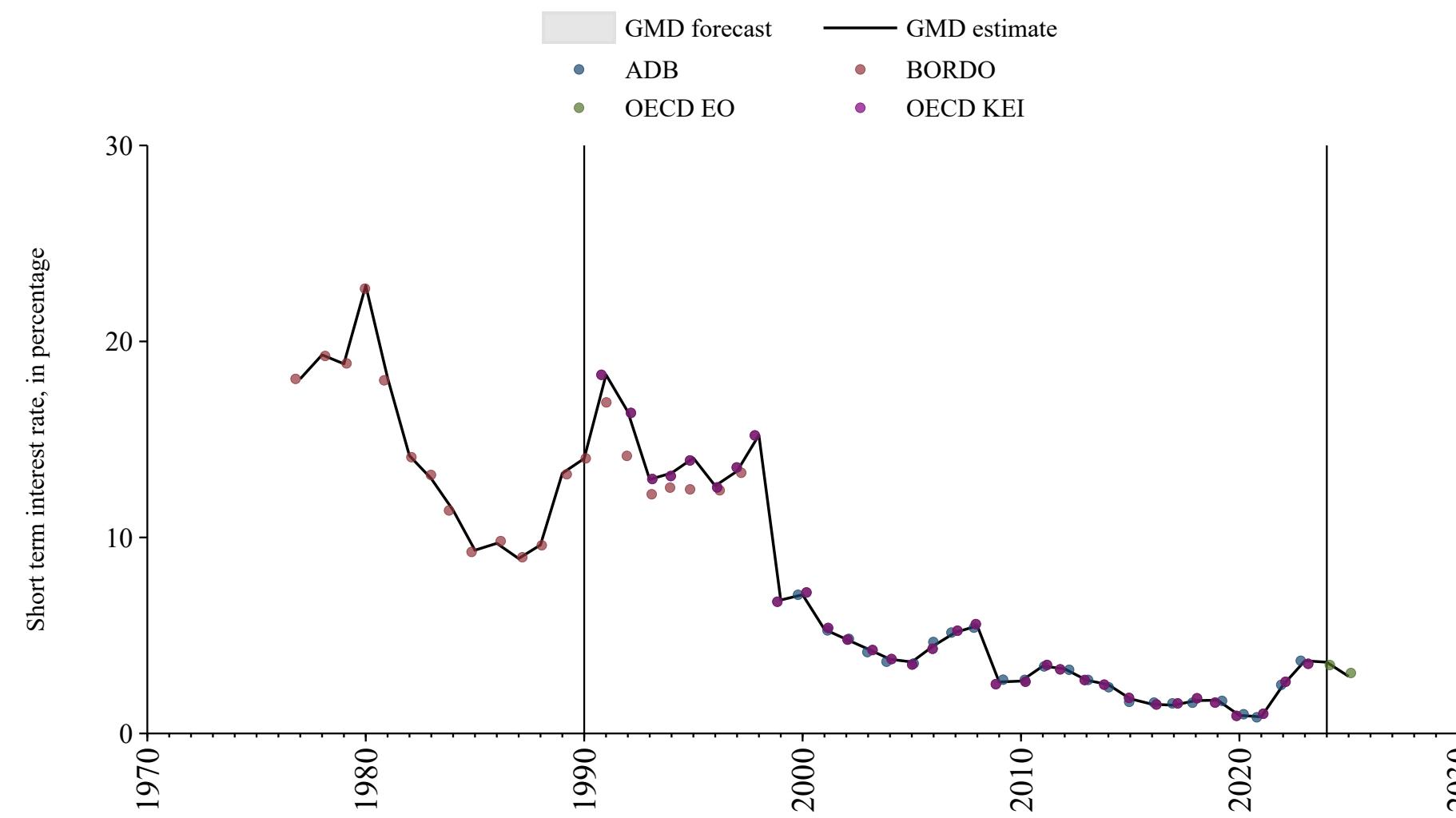
## South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936.
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1936 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1957 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1965 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
OECD (2024a)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



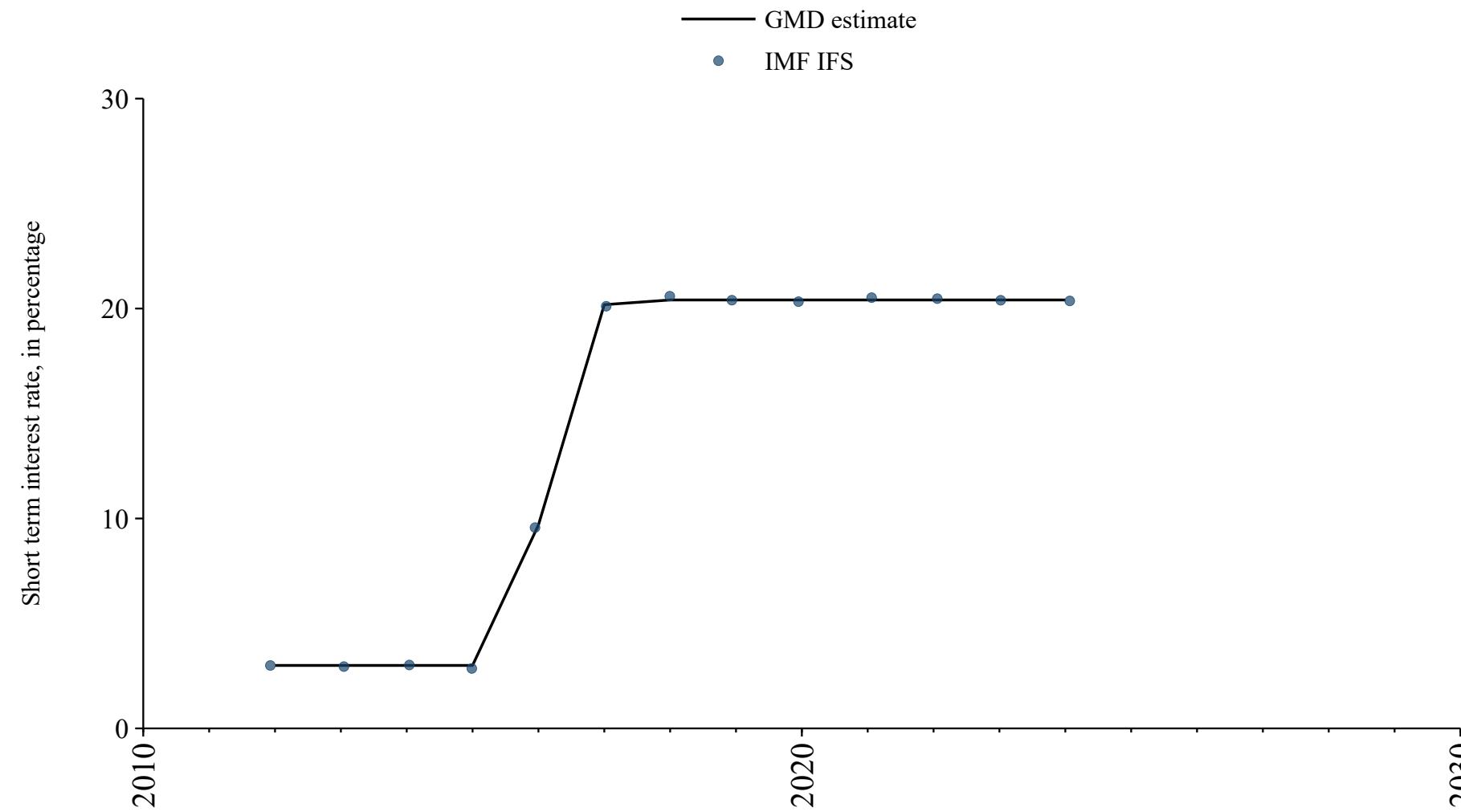
## South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1977 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
OECD (2024a)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



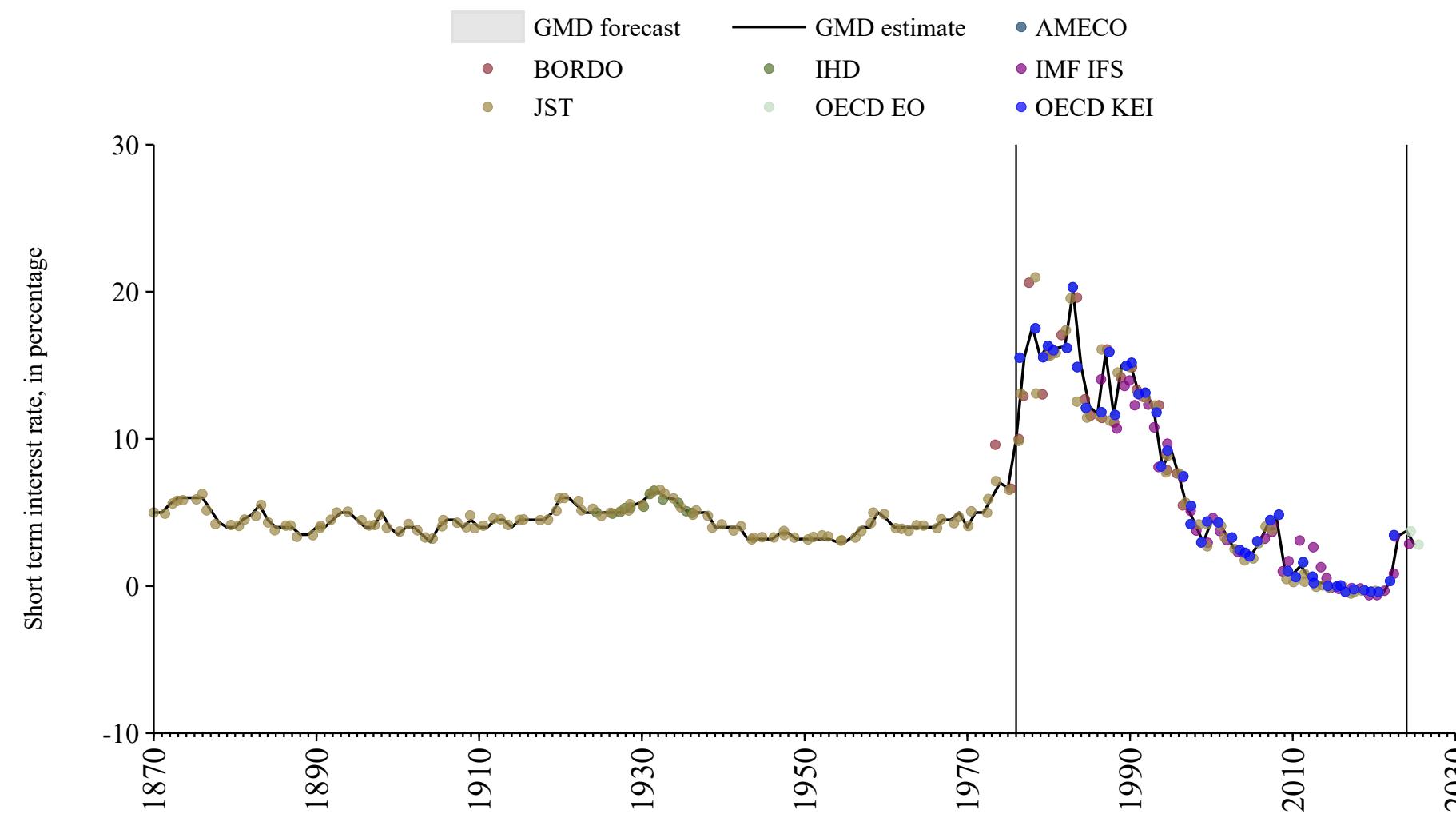
## South Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	2012 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



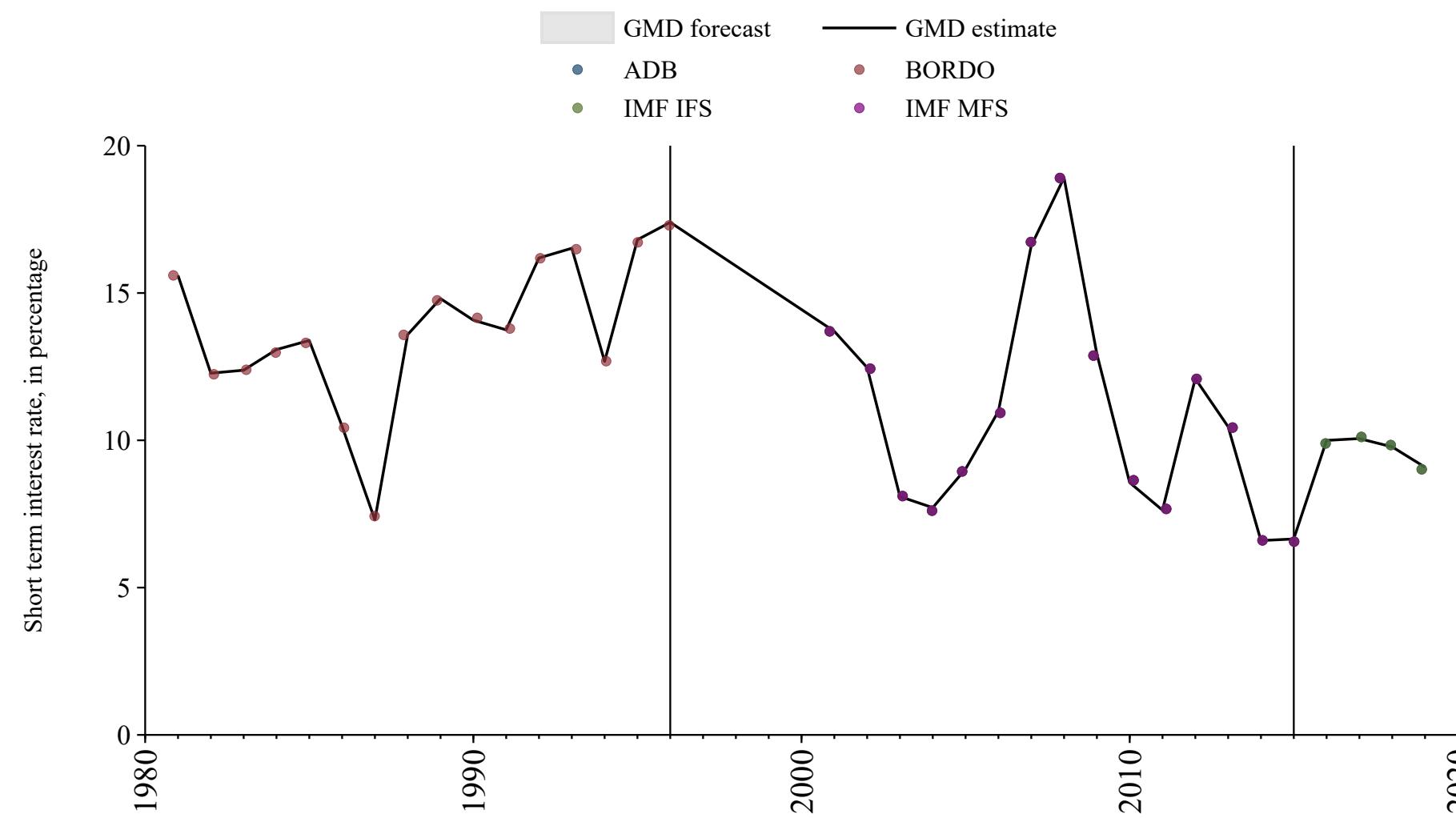
## Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977.
OECD (2024a)	1977 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



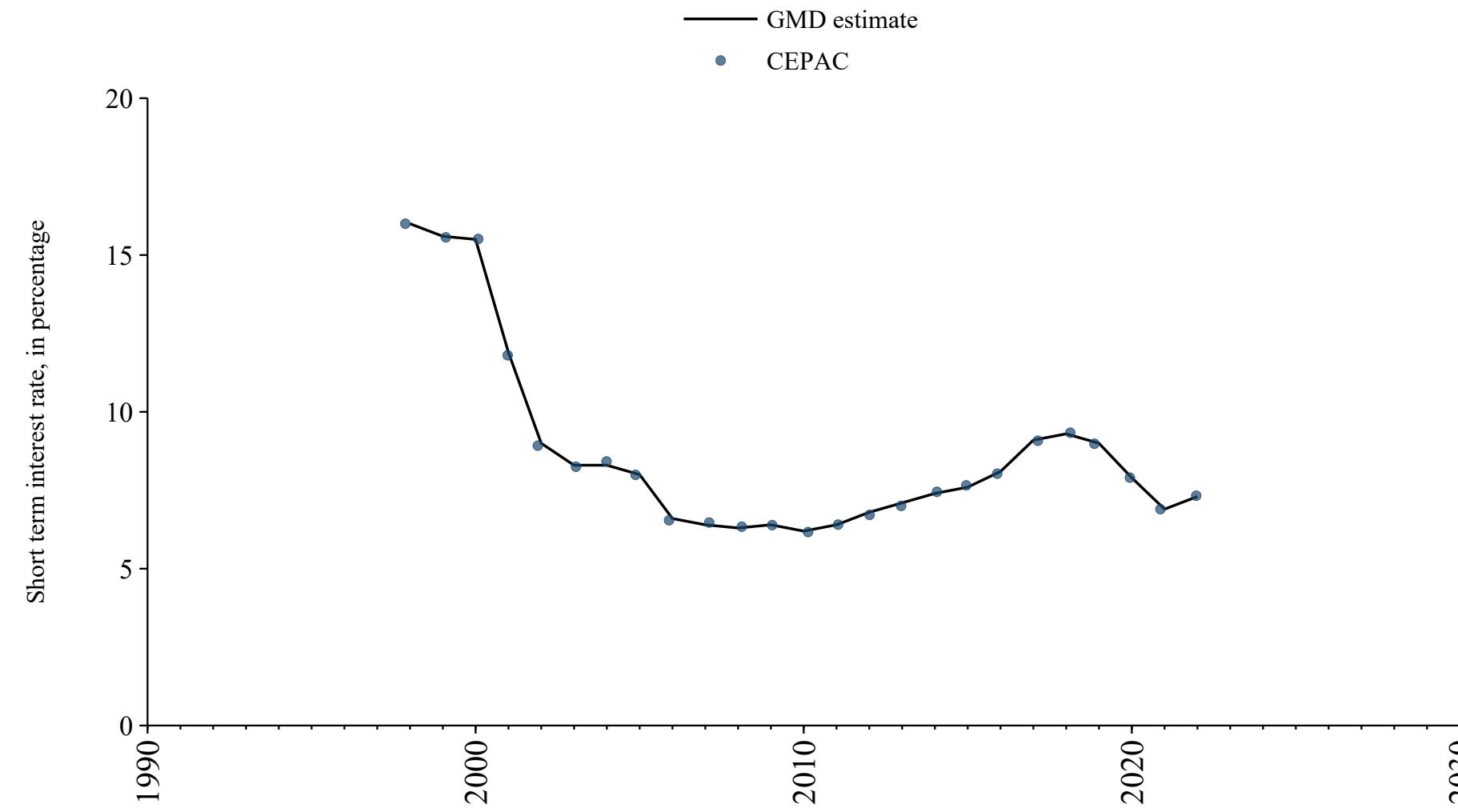
## Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1981 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1997 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2016 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



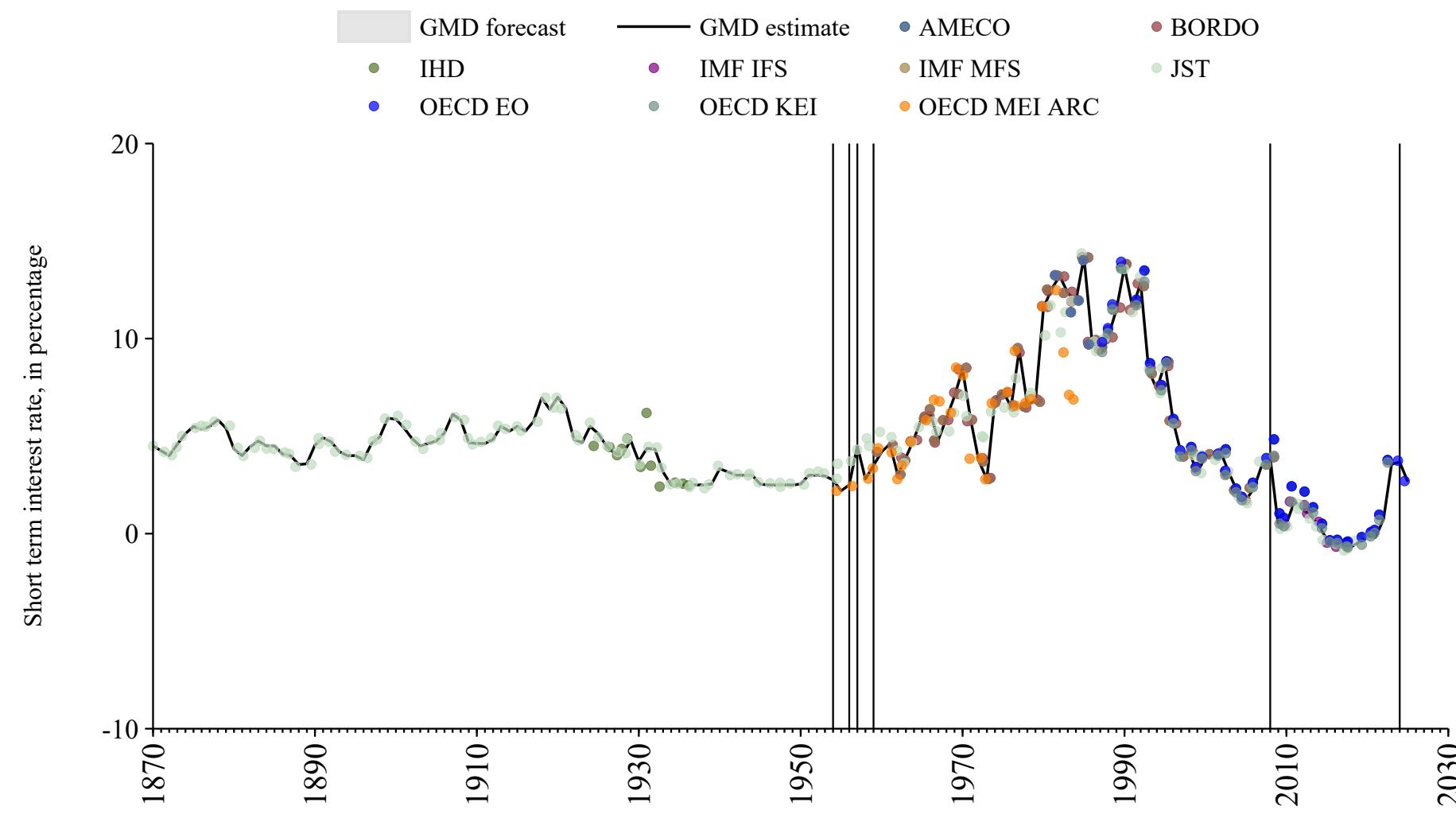
## Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1998 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



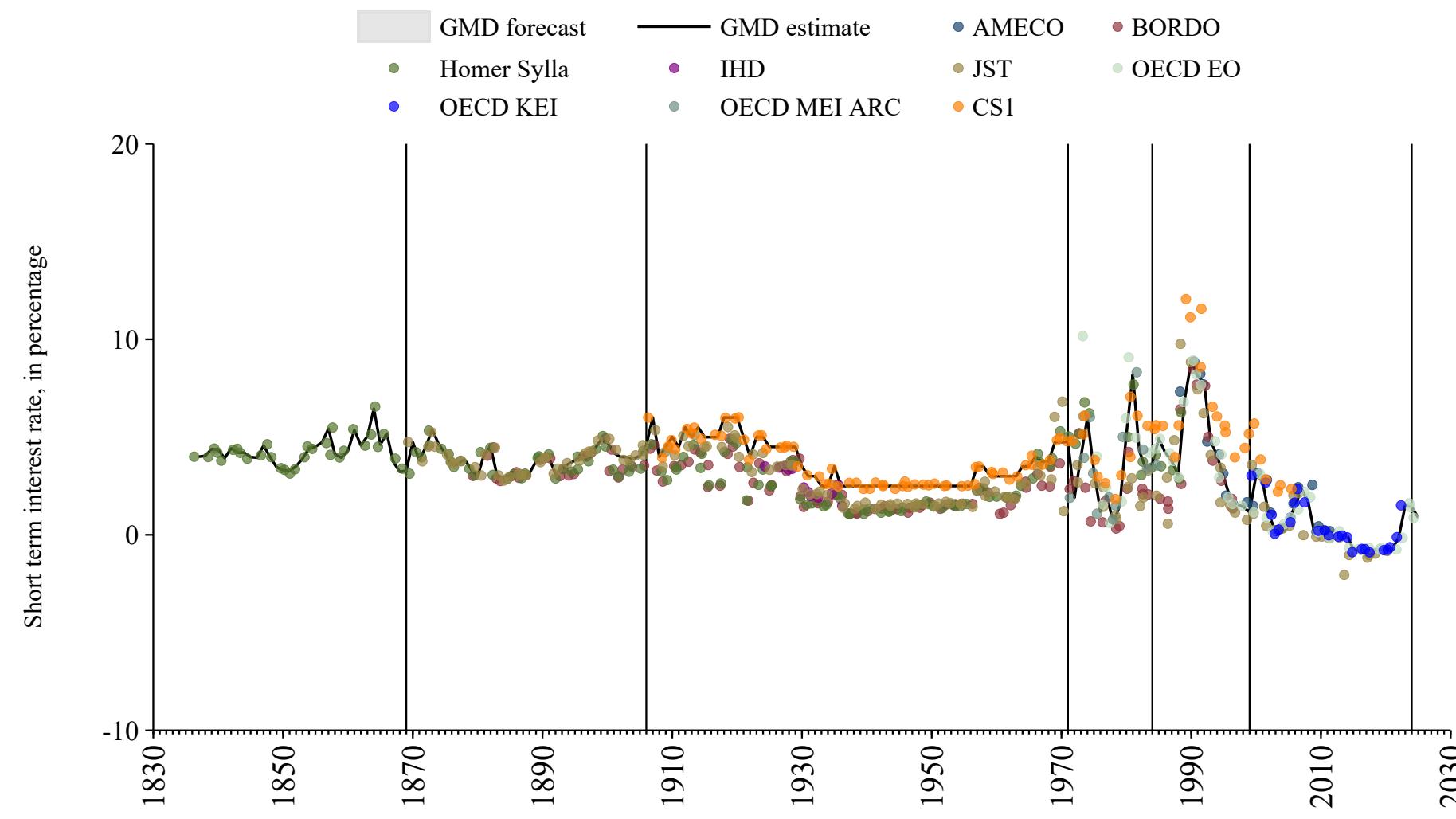
## Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955.
OECD (2024b)	1955 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1957 - 1957	Spliced using overlapping data in 1958.
OECD (2024b)	1958 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1960 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
OECD (2024a)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



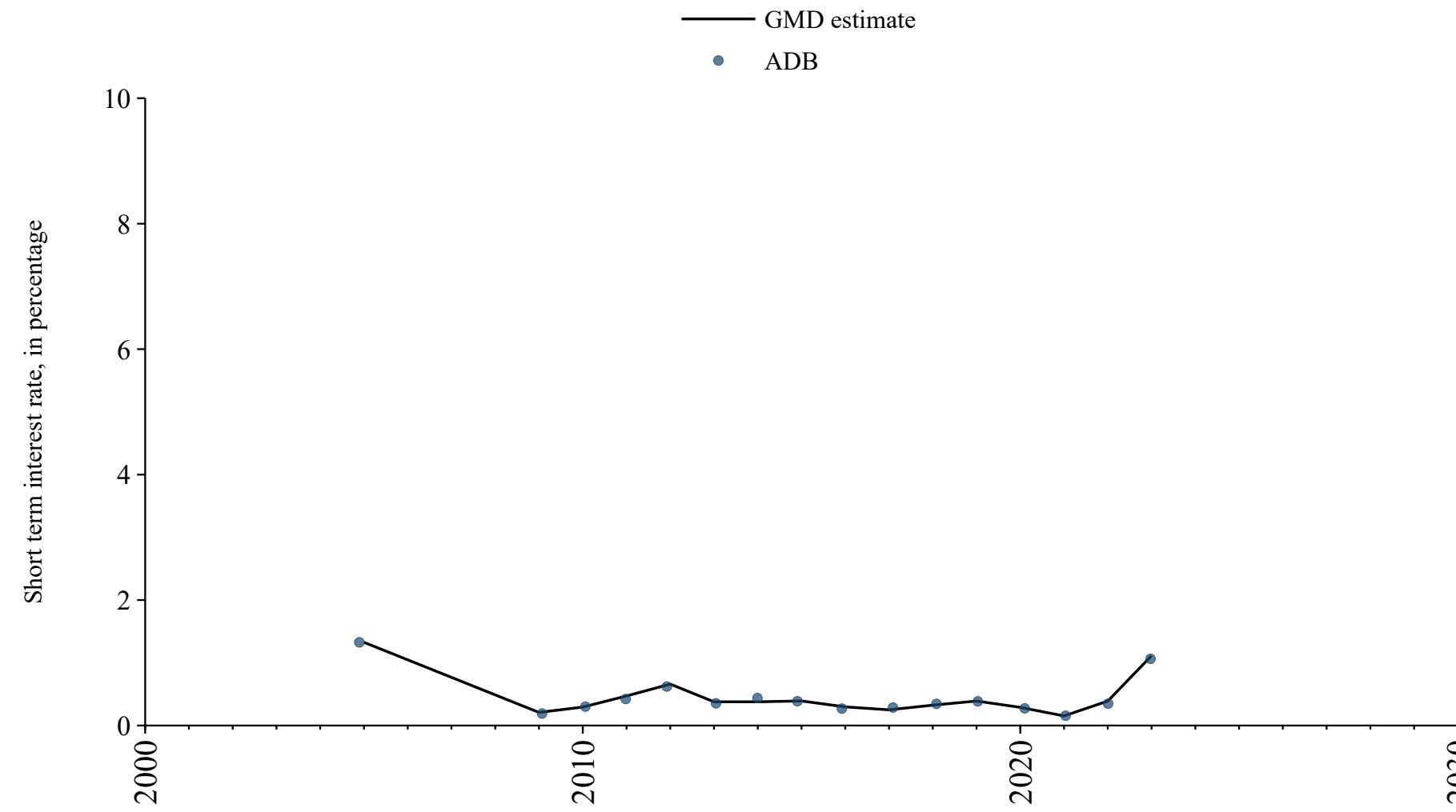
## Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1837 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1906	Spliced using overlapping data in 1907.
Swiss National Bank (2024)	1907 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
OECD (2024b)	1972 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1985 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
OECD (2024a)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



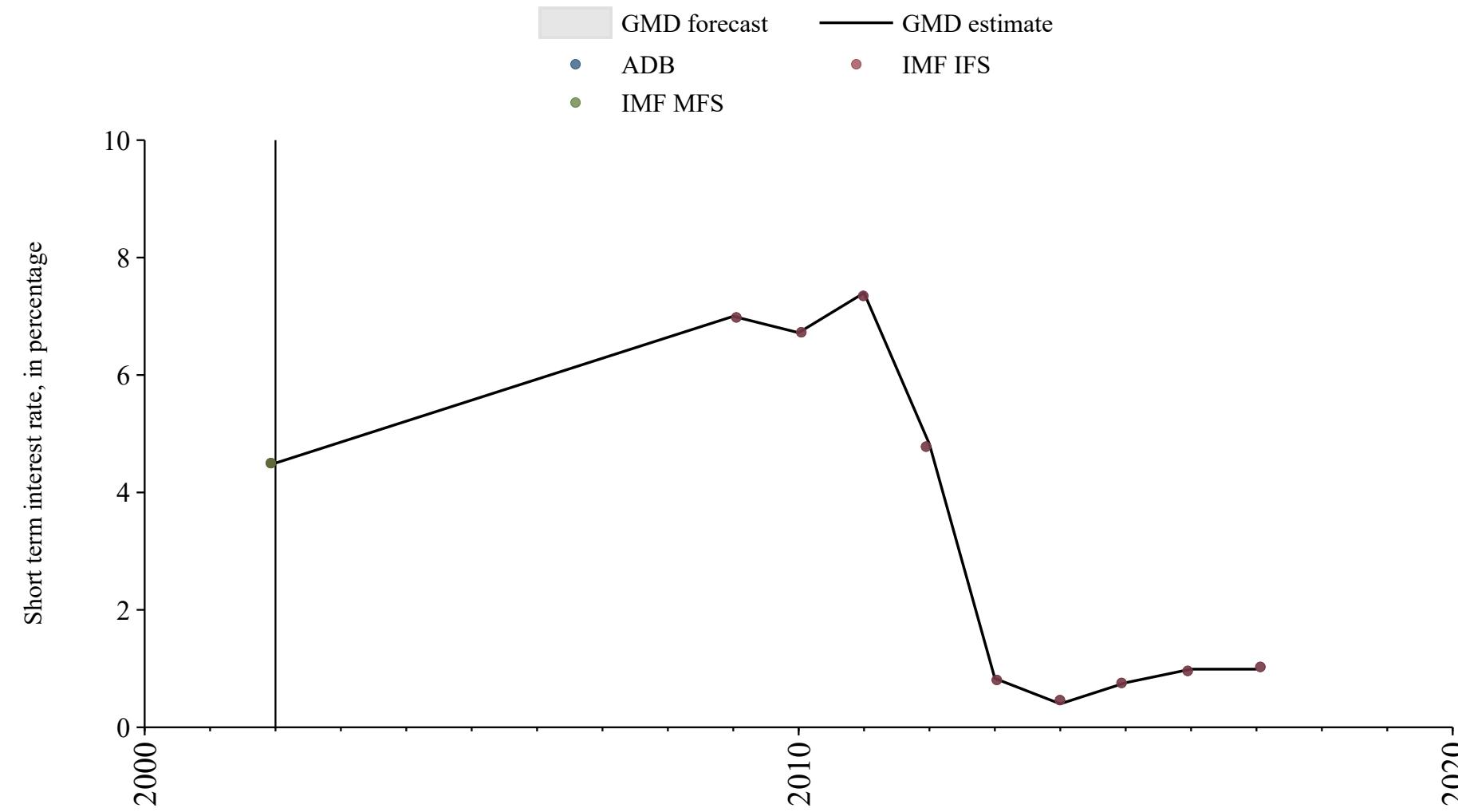
## Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



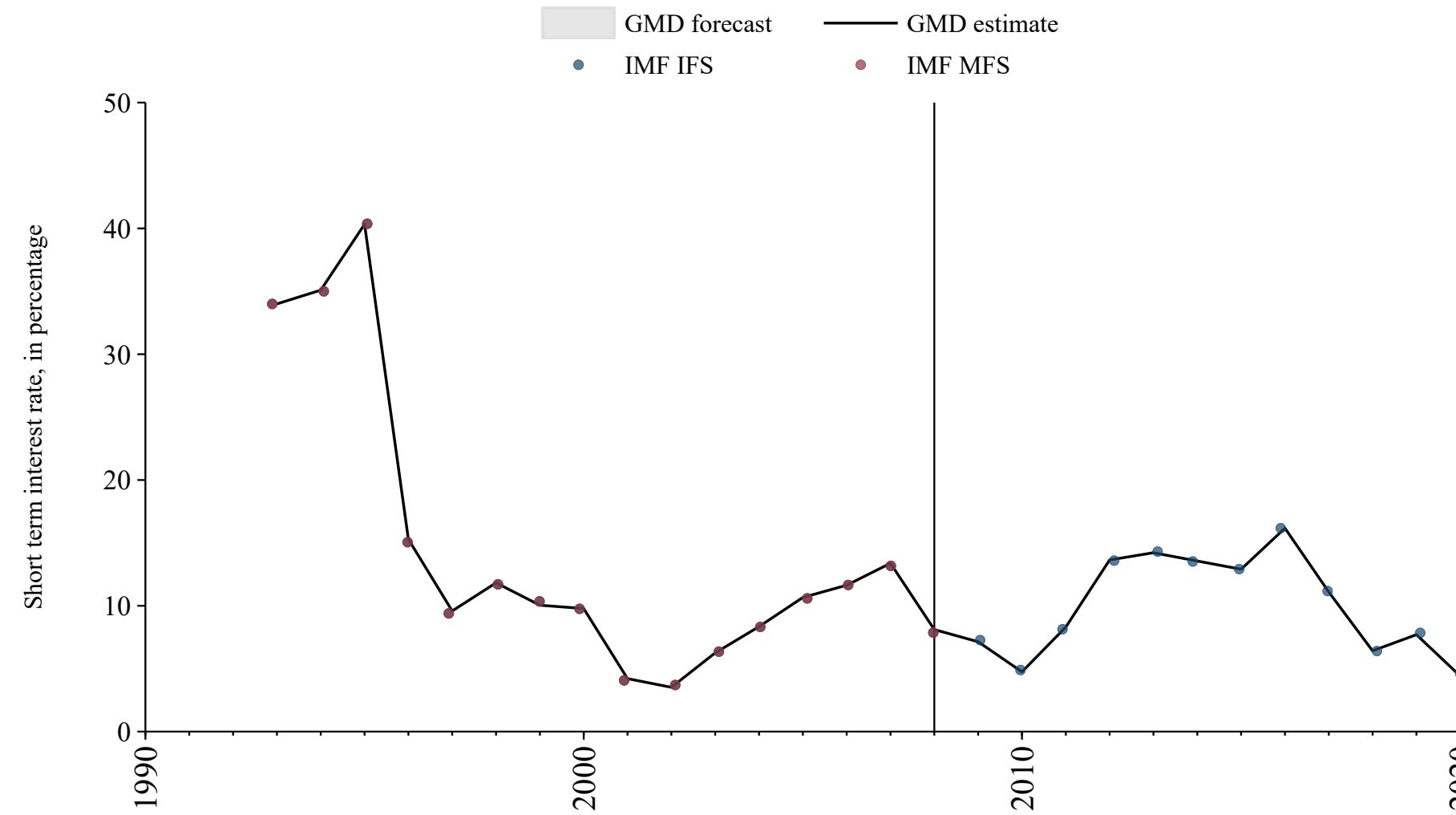
## Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	2002 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	2003 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



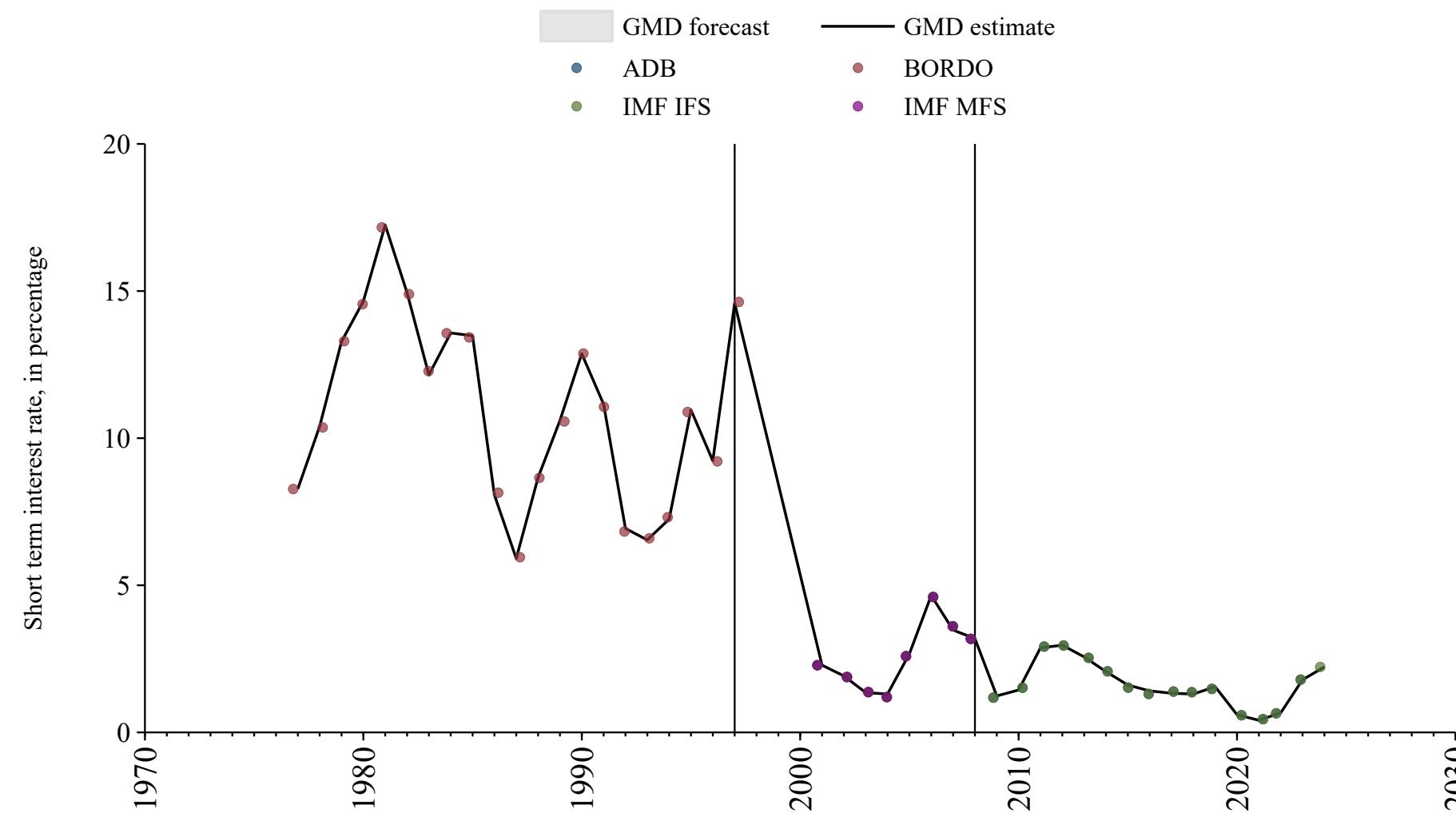
## Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1993 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



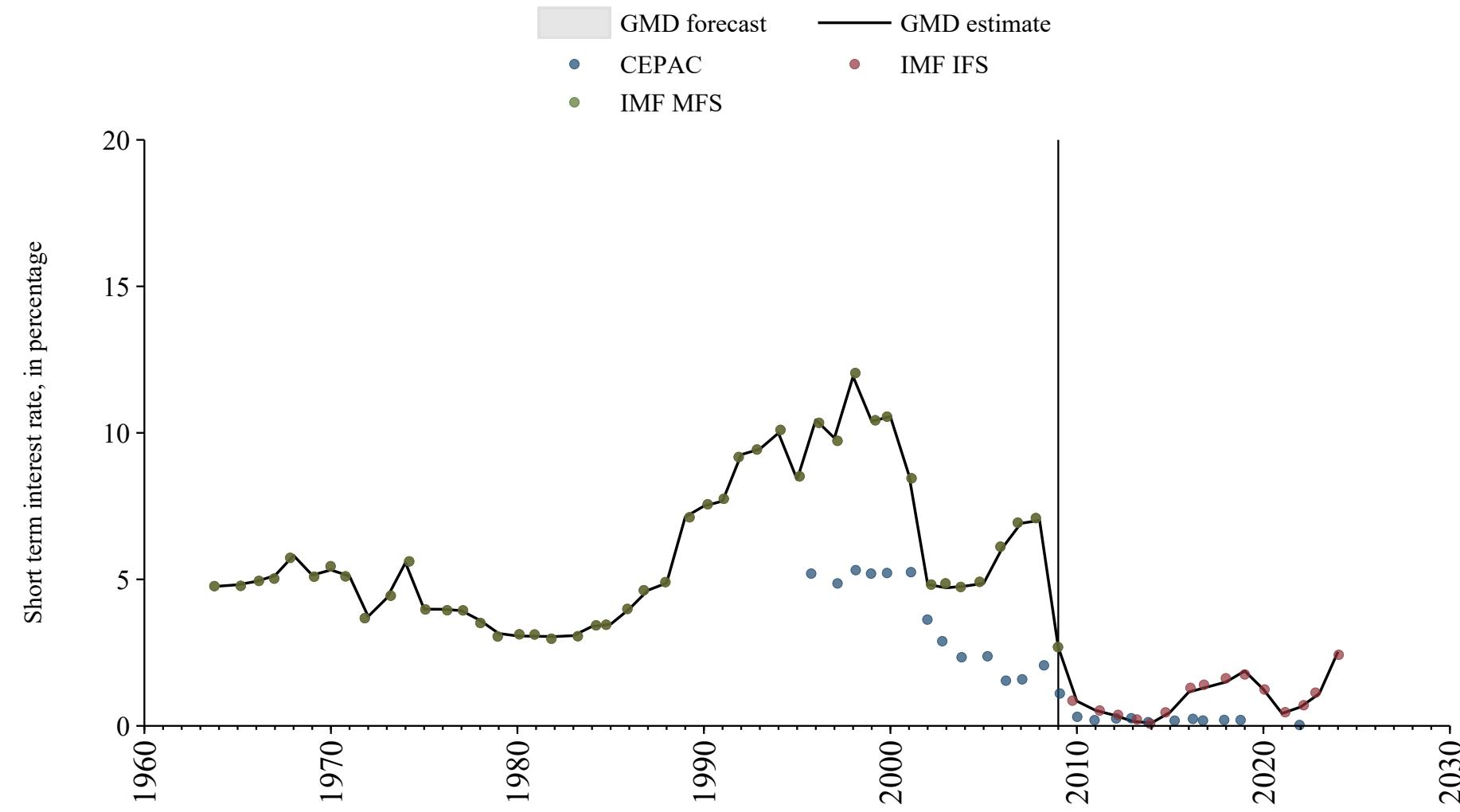
## Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1977 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1998 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



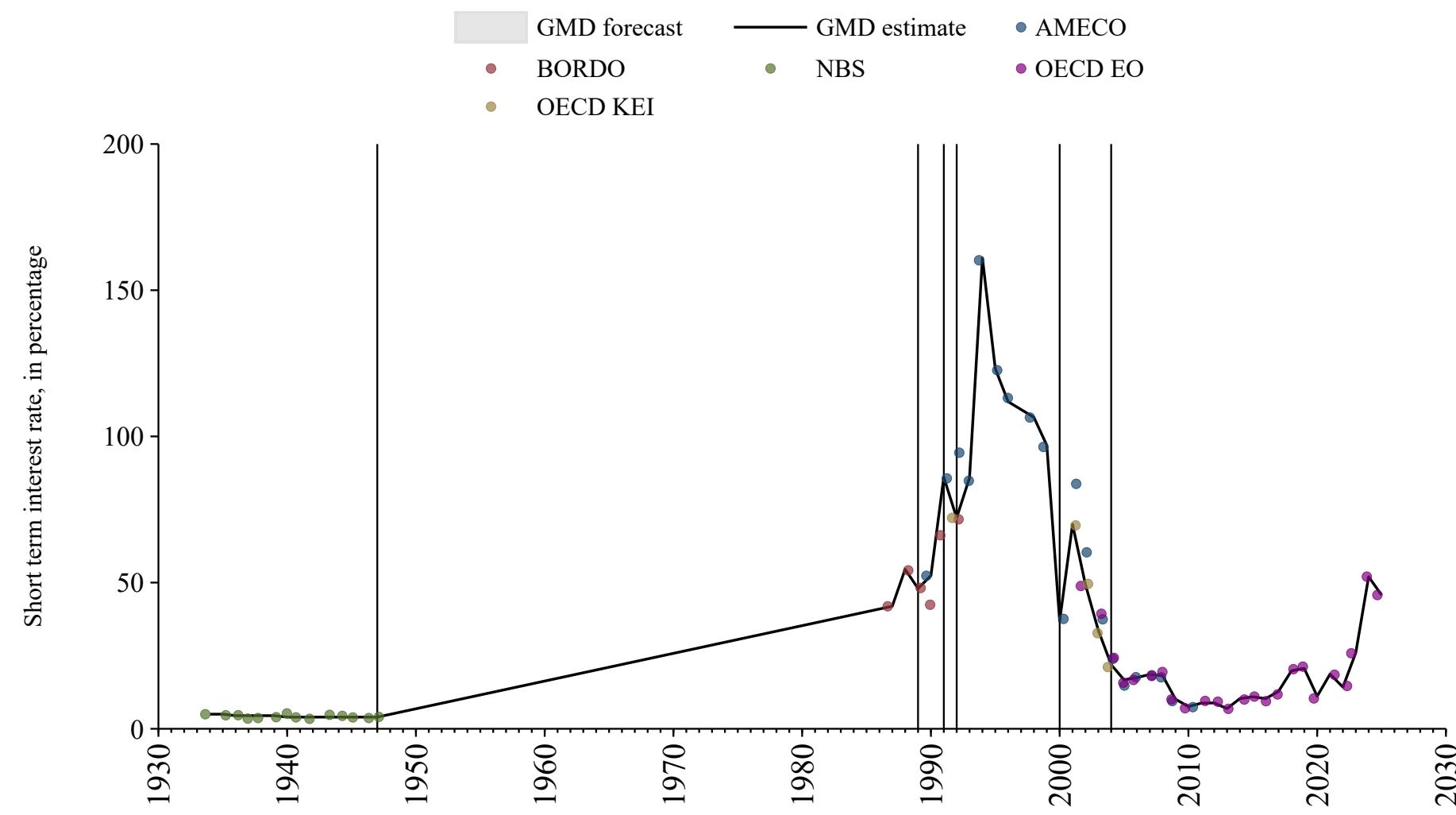
## Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1964 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2010 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



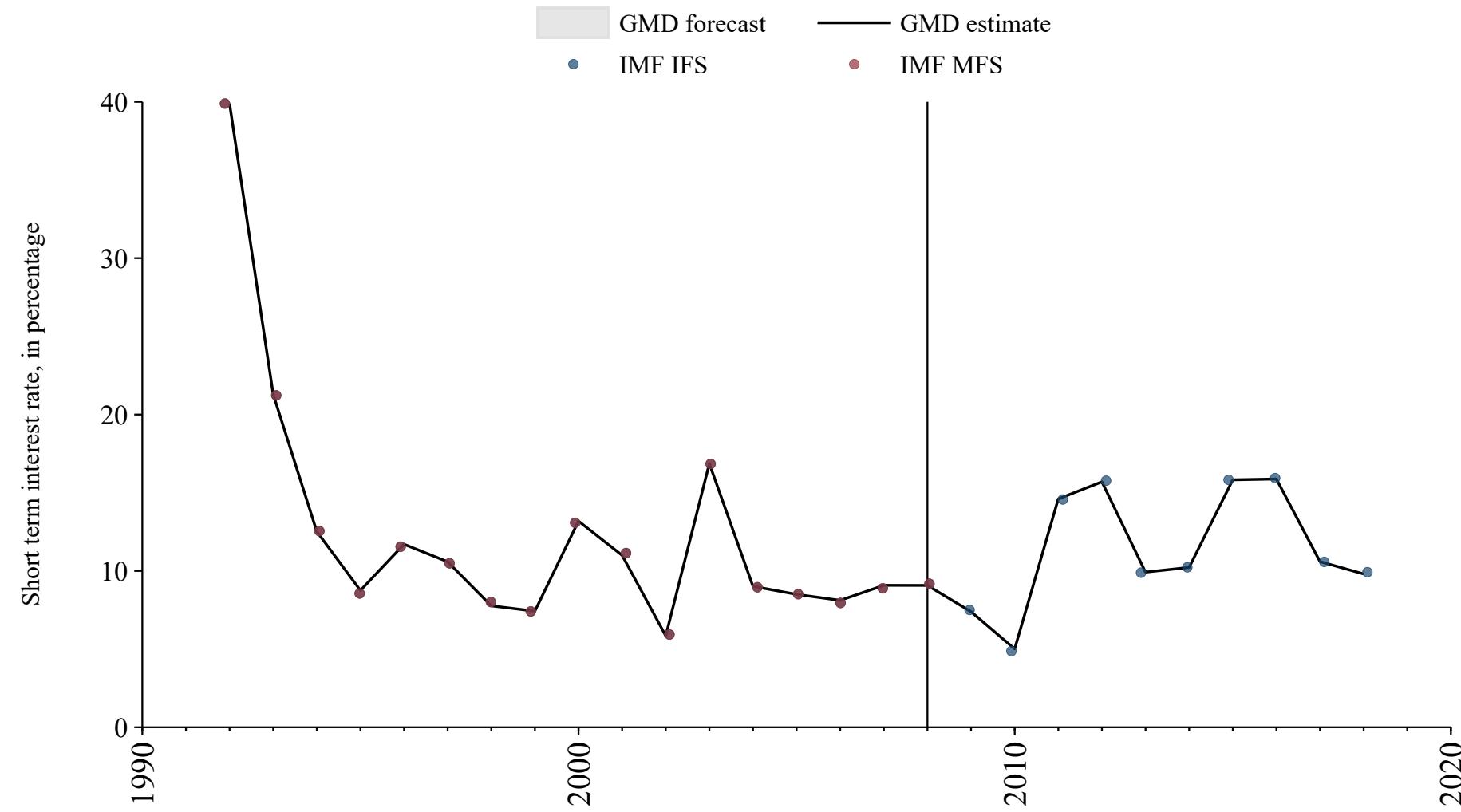
## Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1934 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1948 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
European Commission (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
OECD (2024a)	1992 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.
European Commission (2024)	1993 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
OECD (2024a)	2001 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2005 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



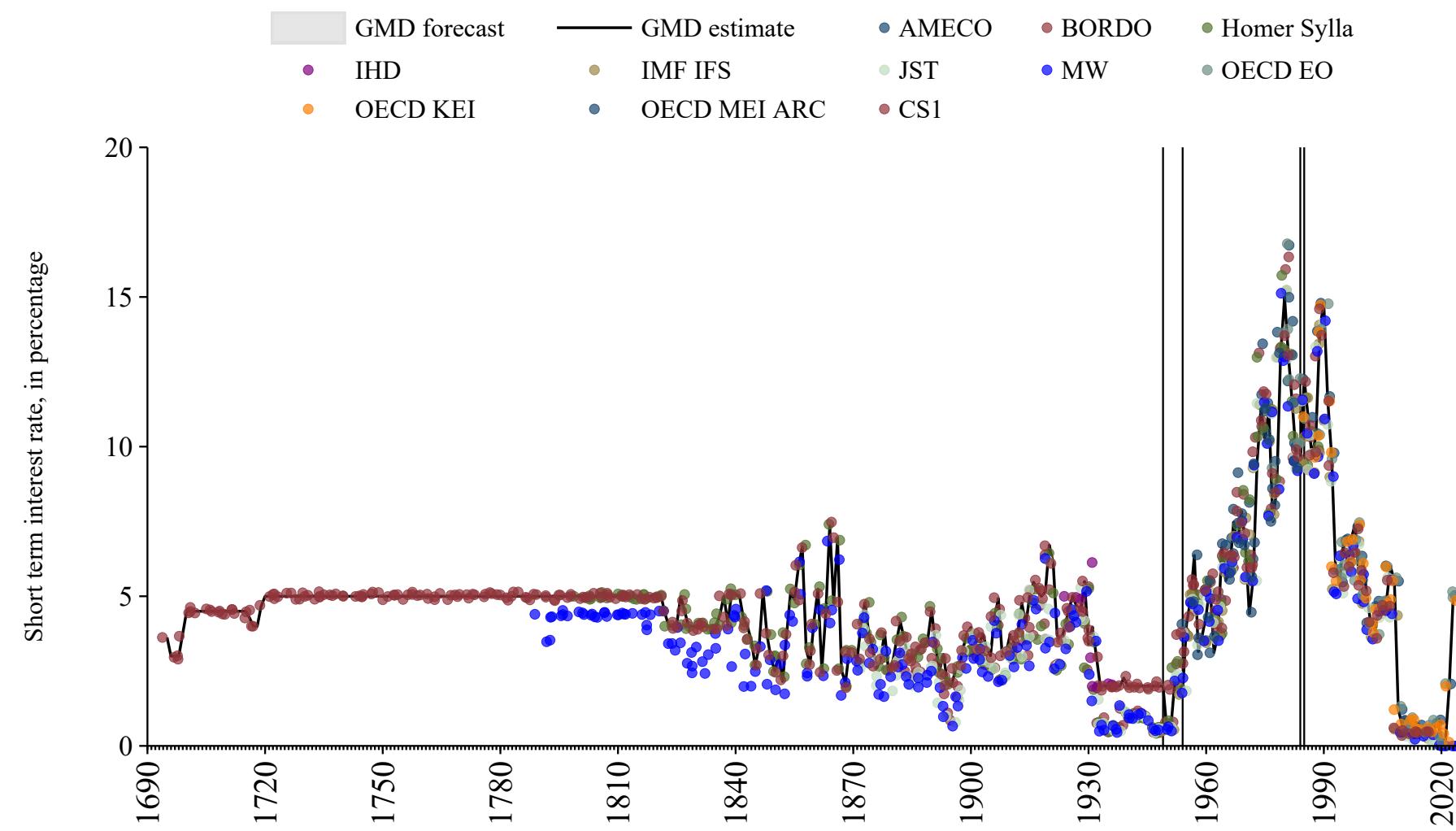
## Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1992 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.



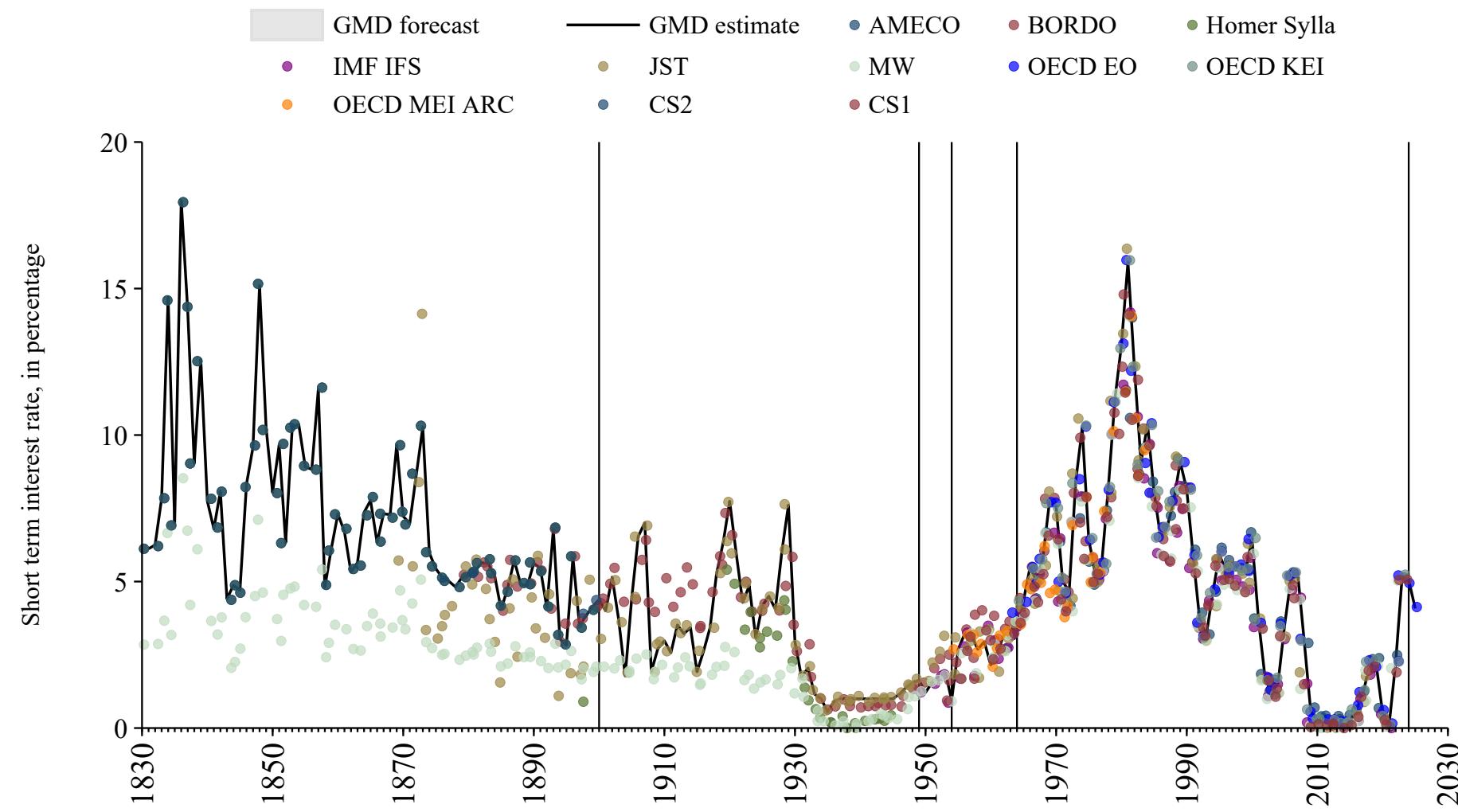
## United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1695 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1950 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955.
OECD (2024b)	1955 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1985 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986.
OECD (2024a)	1986 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



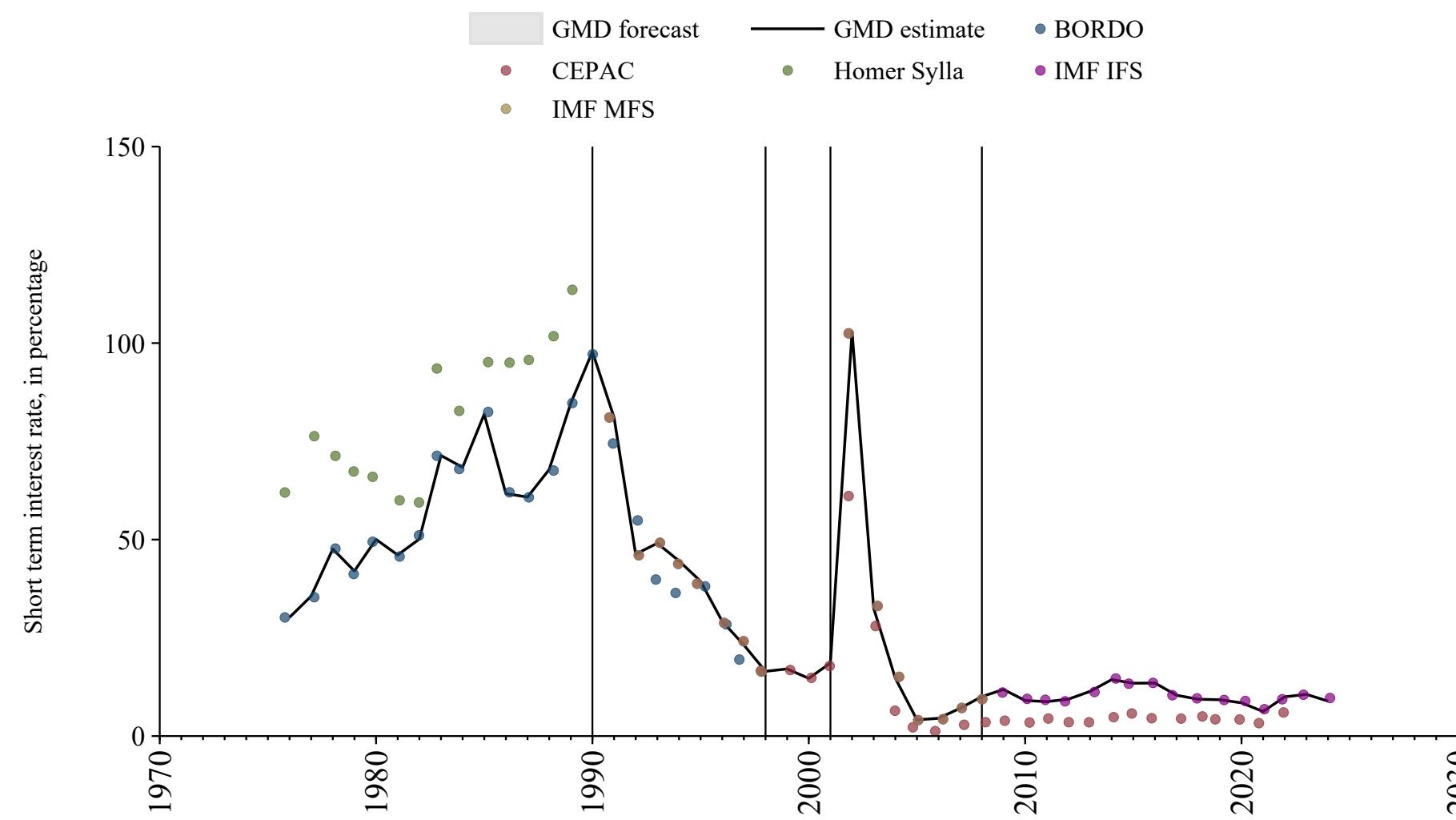
## United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Carter et al. (2006)	1831 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1901 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1950 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955.
OECD (2024b)	1955 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965.
OECD (2024a)	1965 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



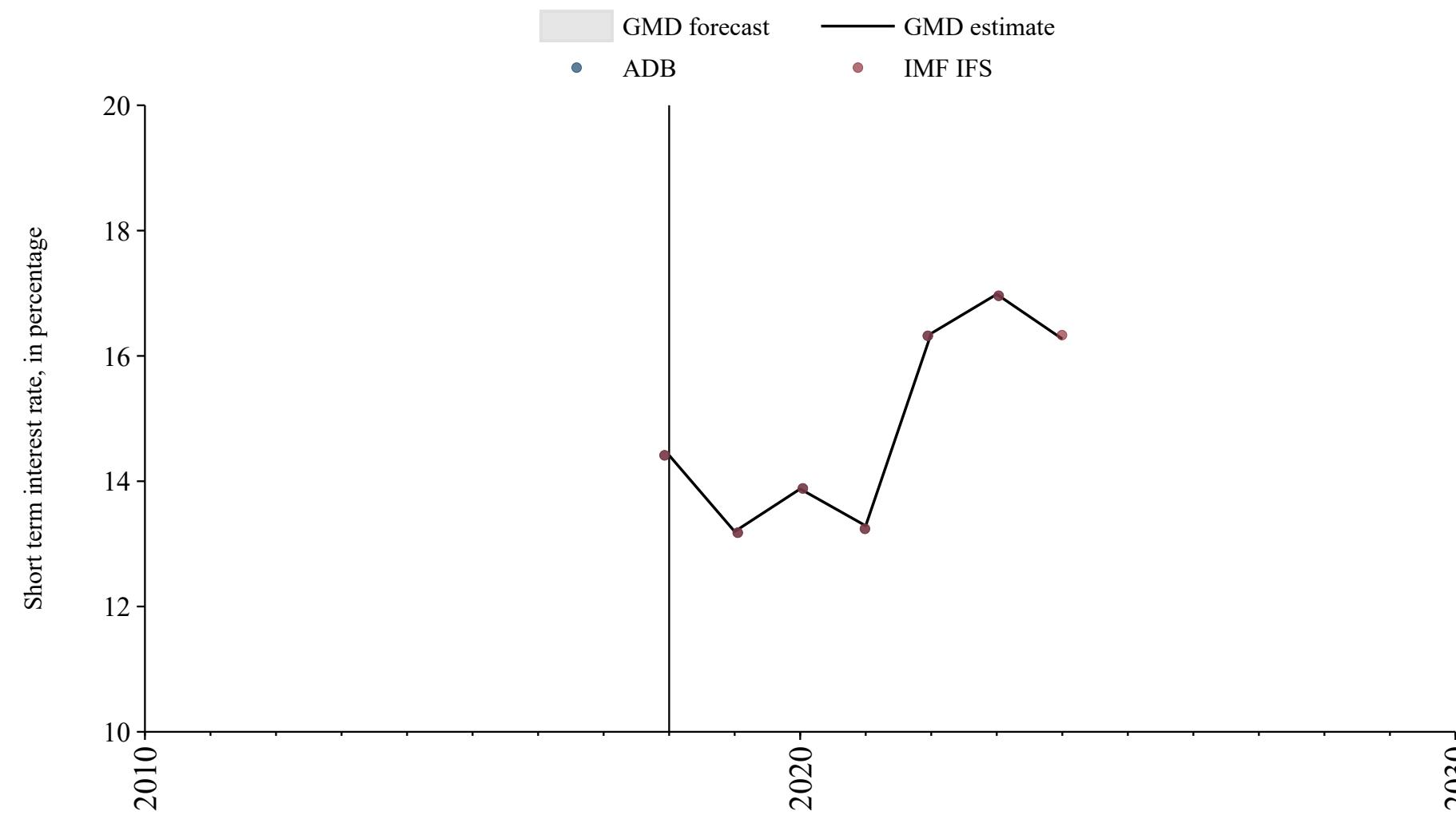
## Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1976 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1991 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1999 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2002 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



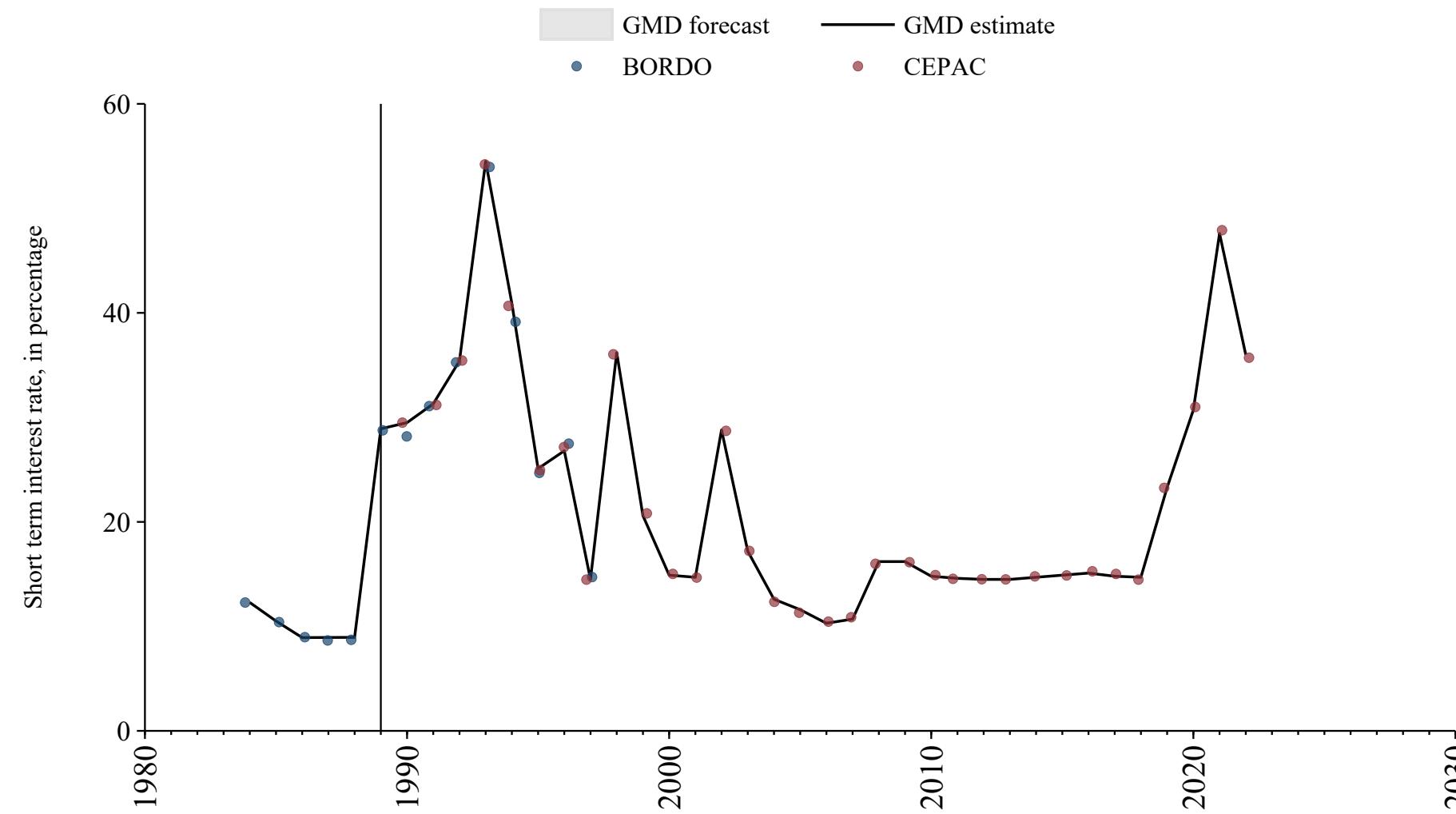
## Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	2018 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



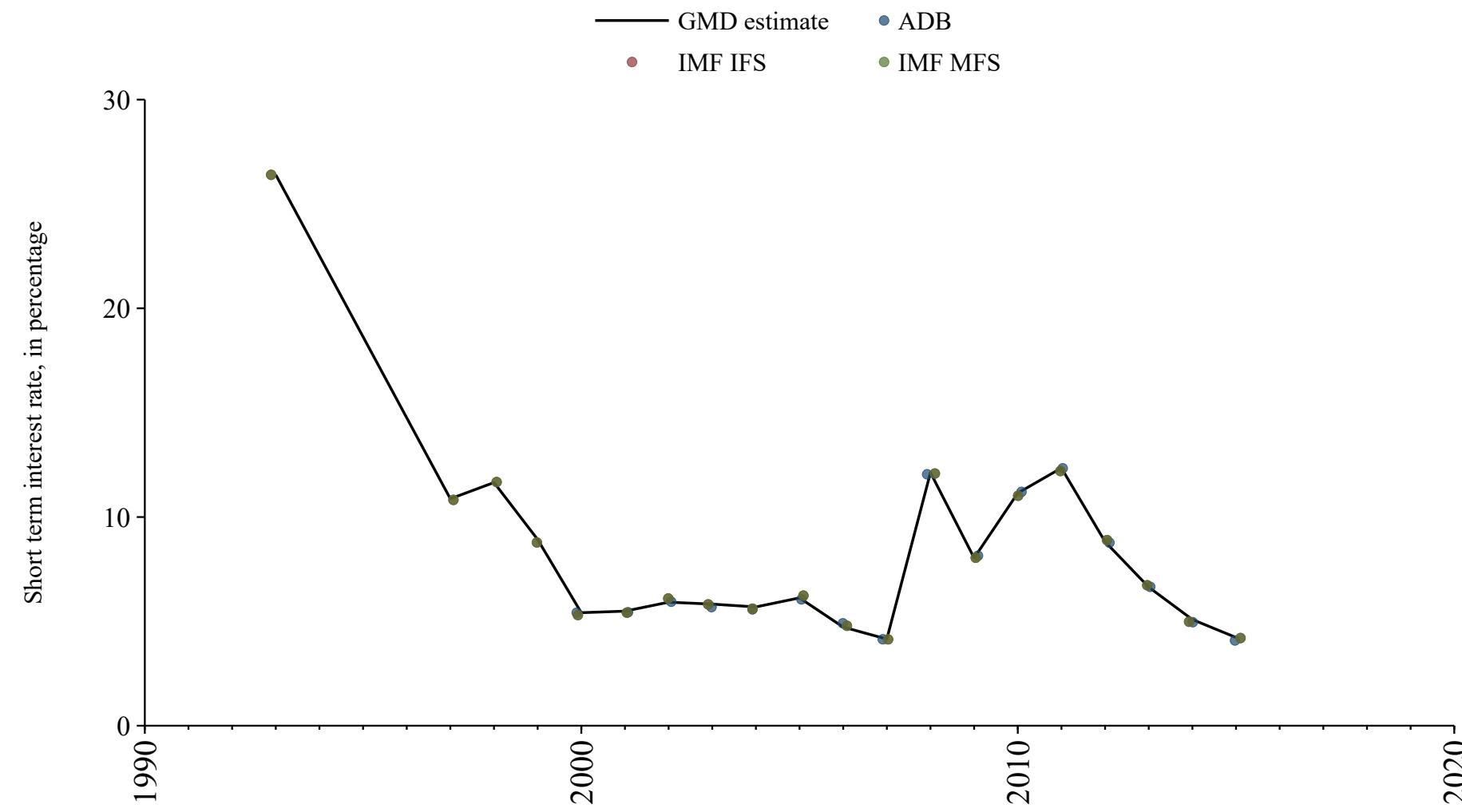
## Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1984 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



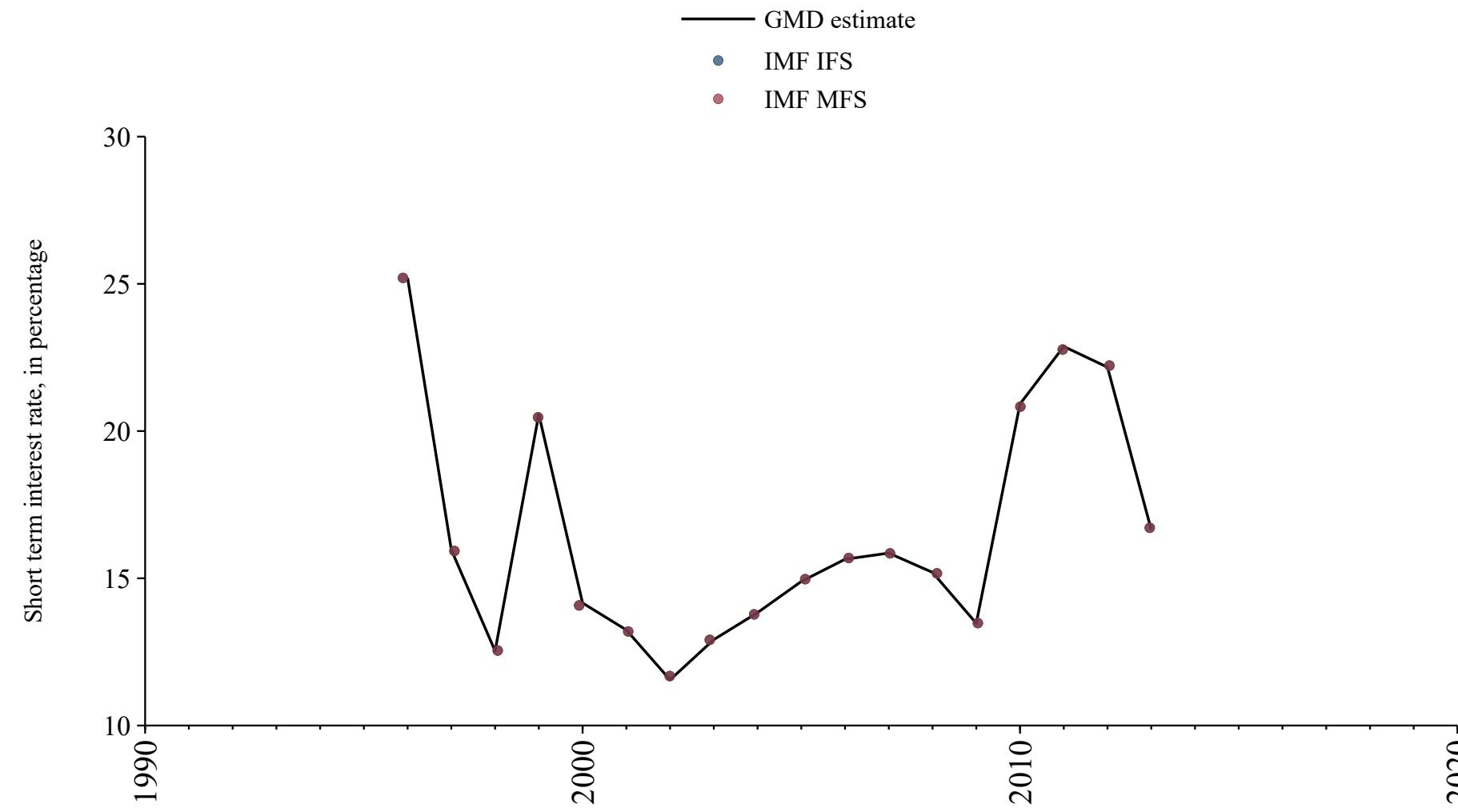
## Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1993 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



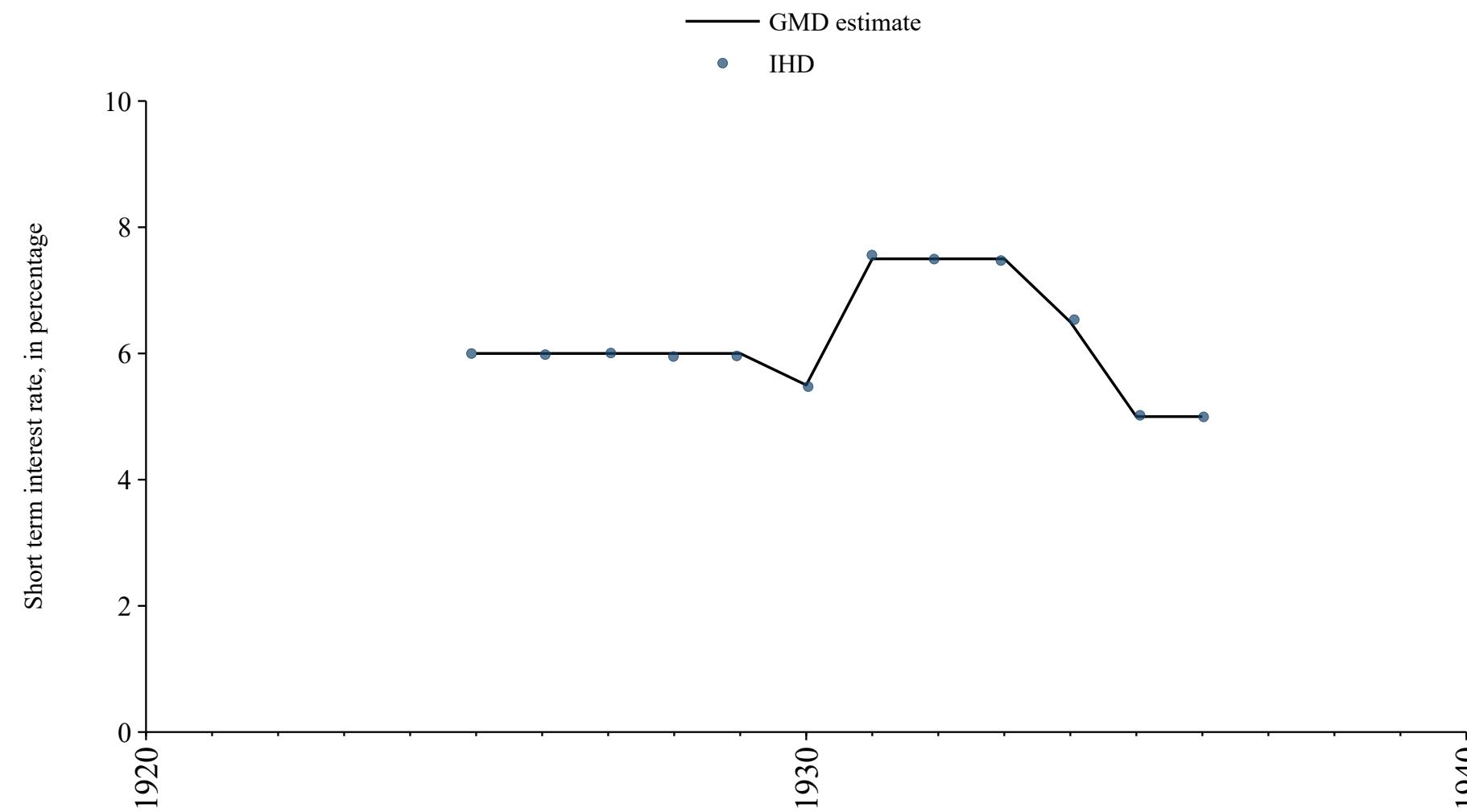
## Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1996 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.



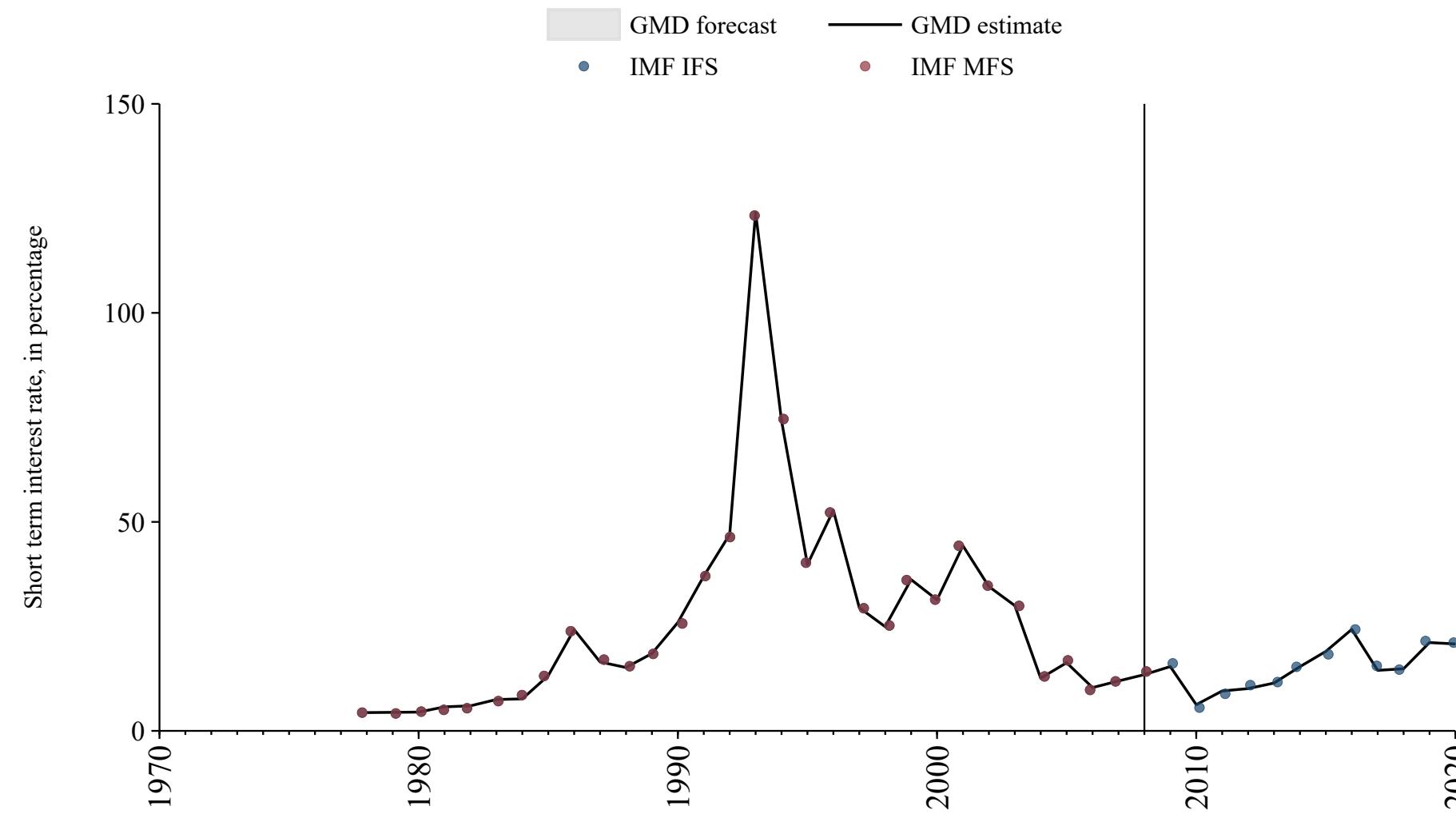
## Yugoslavia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ellison et al. (2024)</a>	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937.



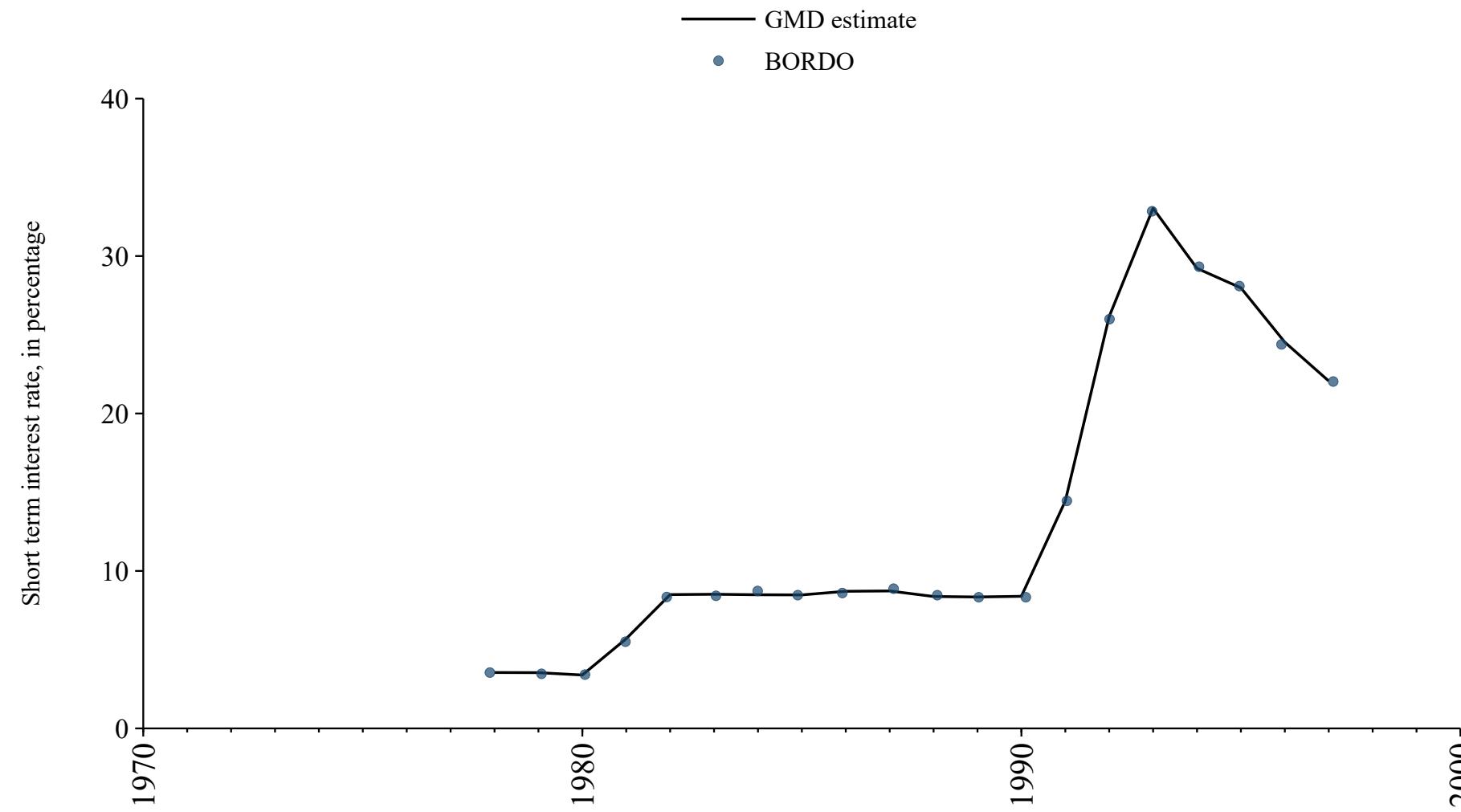
## Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1978 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



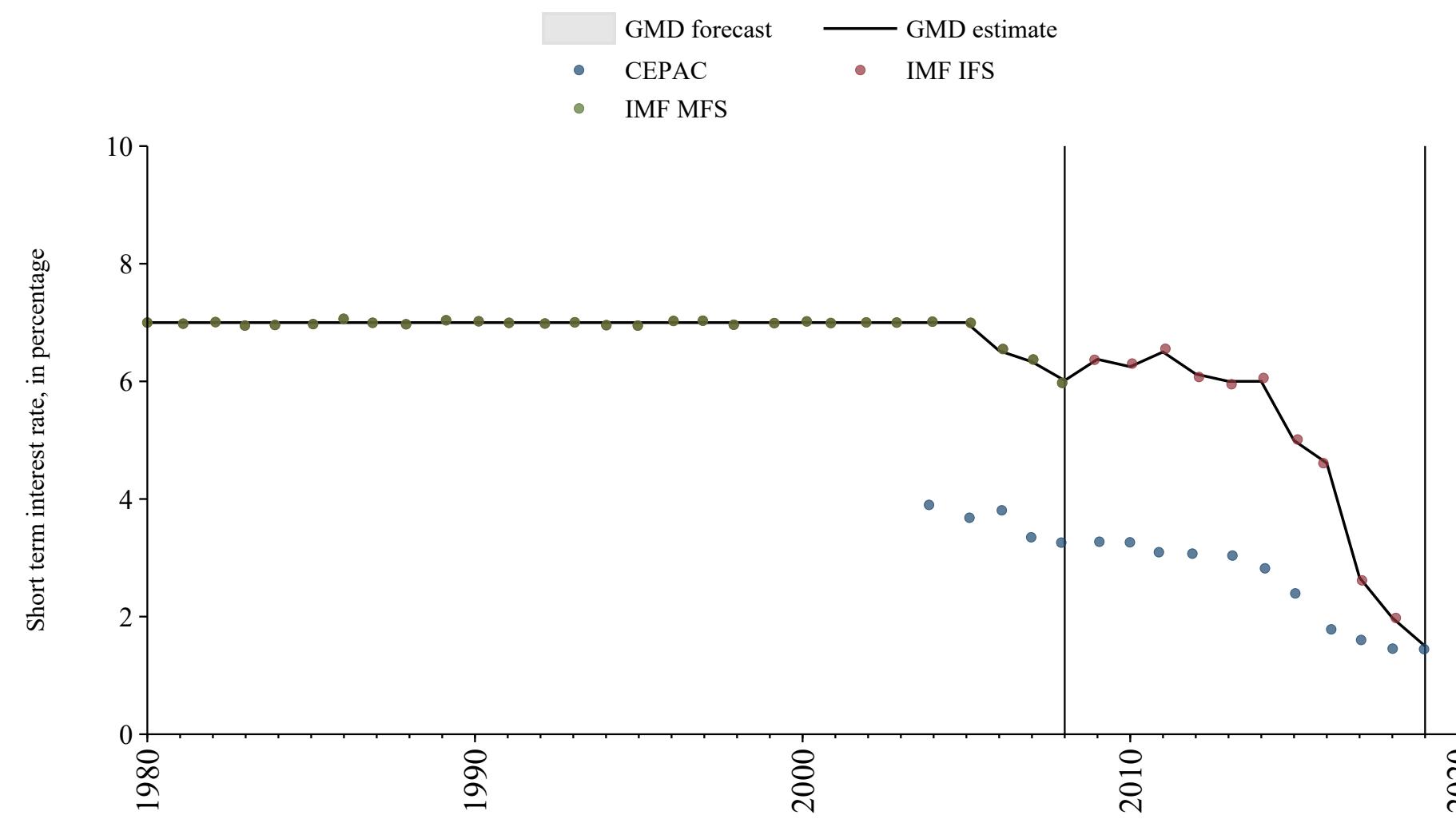
## Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1978 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.



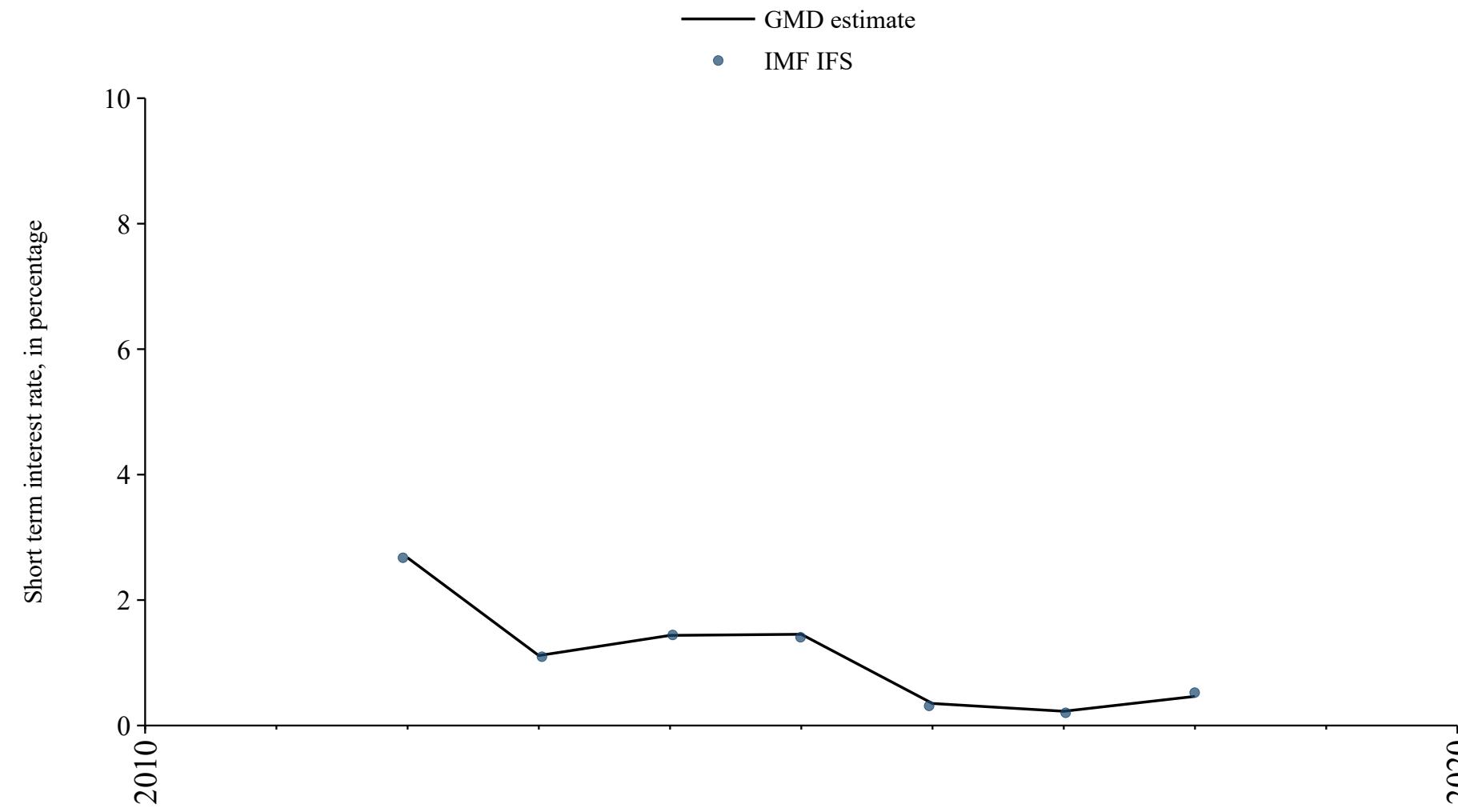
## Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1980 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2019 - 2019	Spliced using overlapping data in 2020.



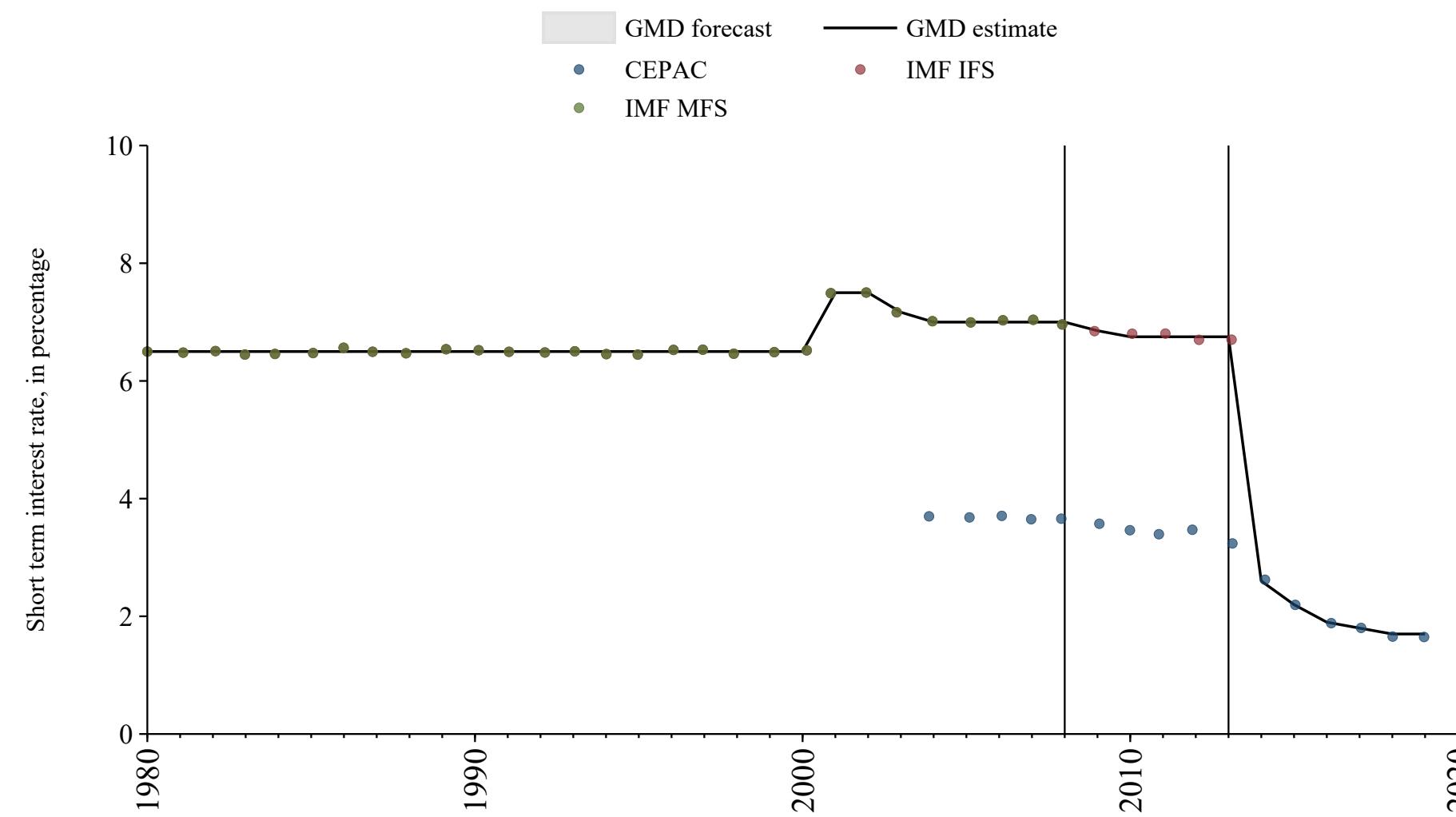
## Kosovo

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	2012 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.



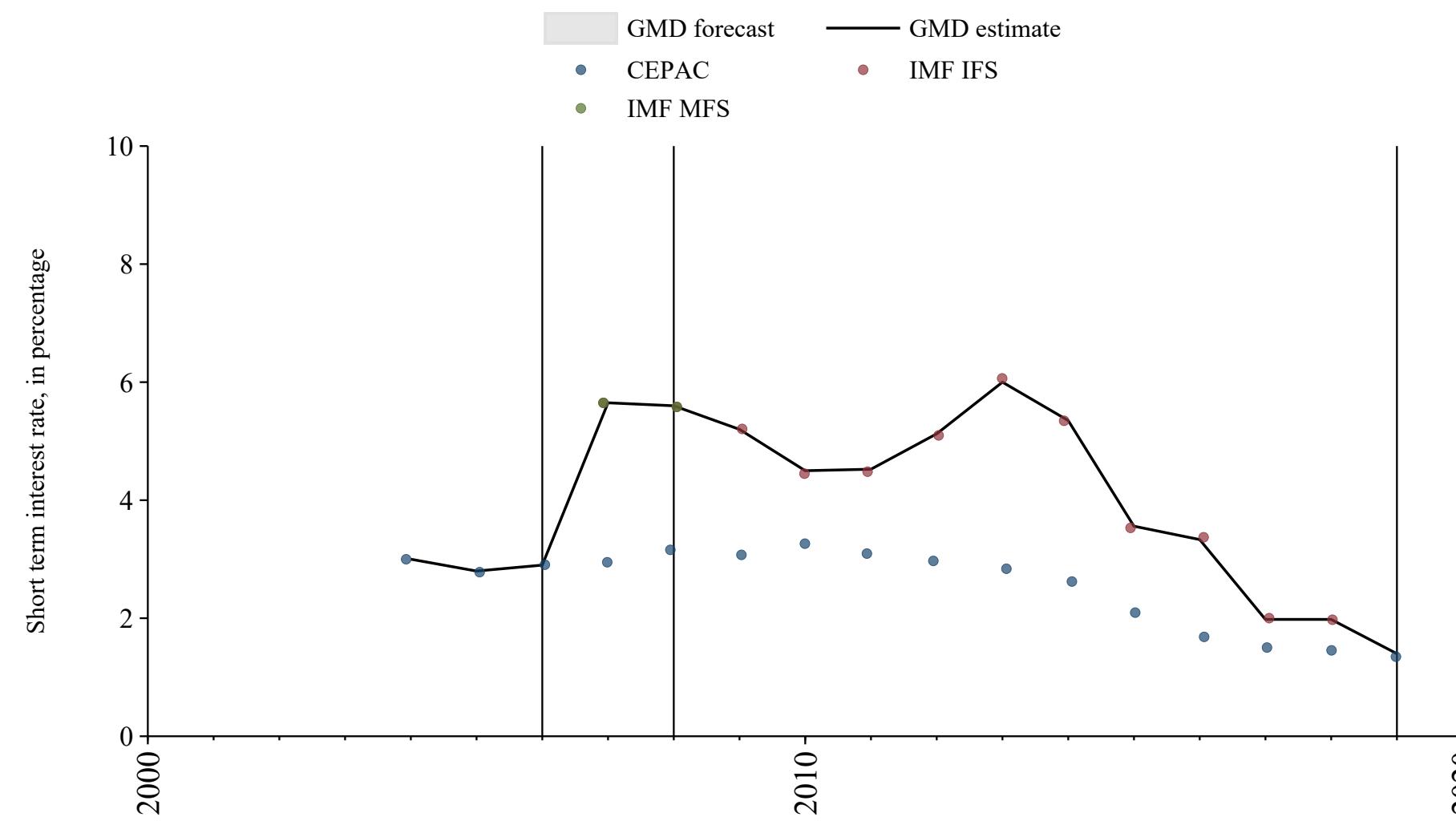
## Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1980 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2014 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



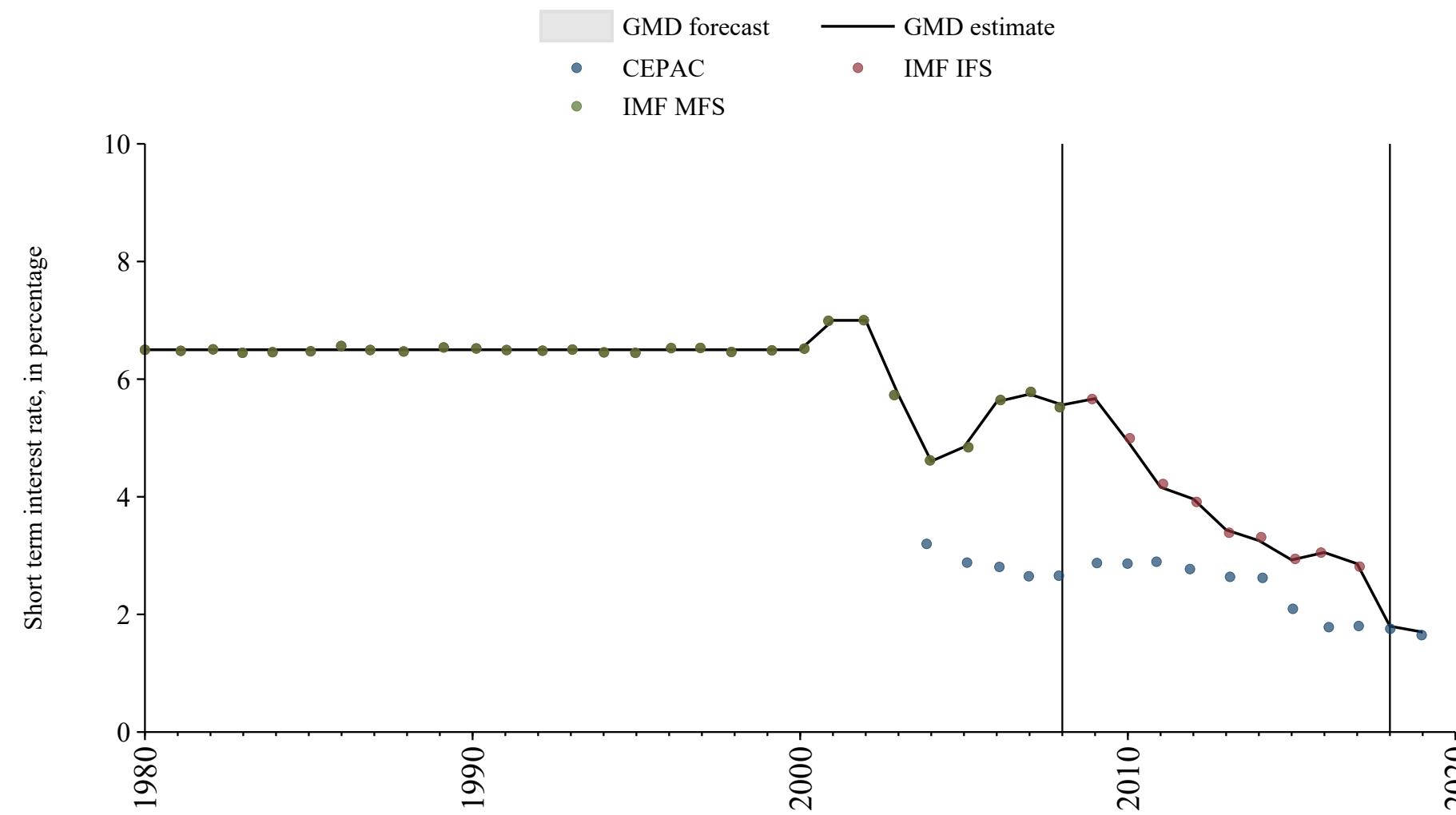
## Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2004 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2007 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2019 - 2019	Spliced using overlapping data in 2020.



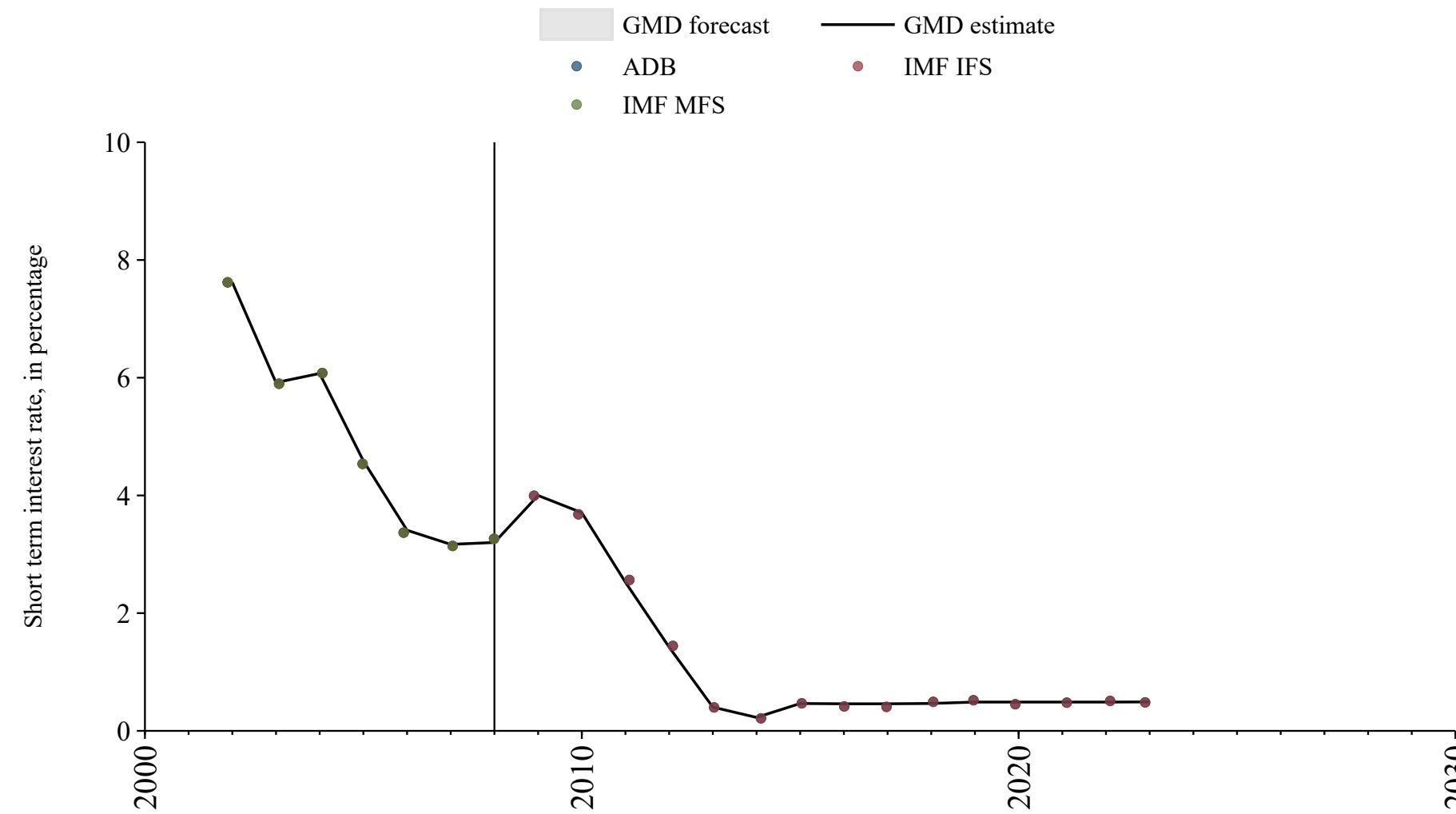
## Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1980 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2018 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



## Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2002 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



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