

Country Data and Graphs for Australia

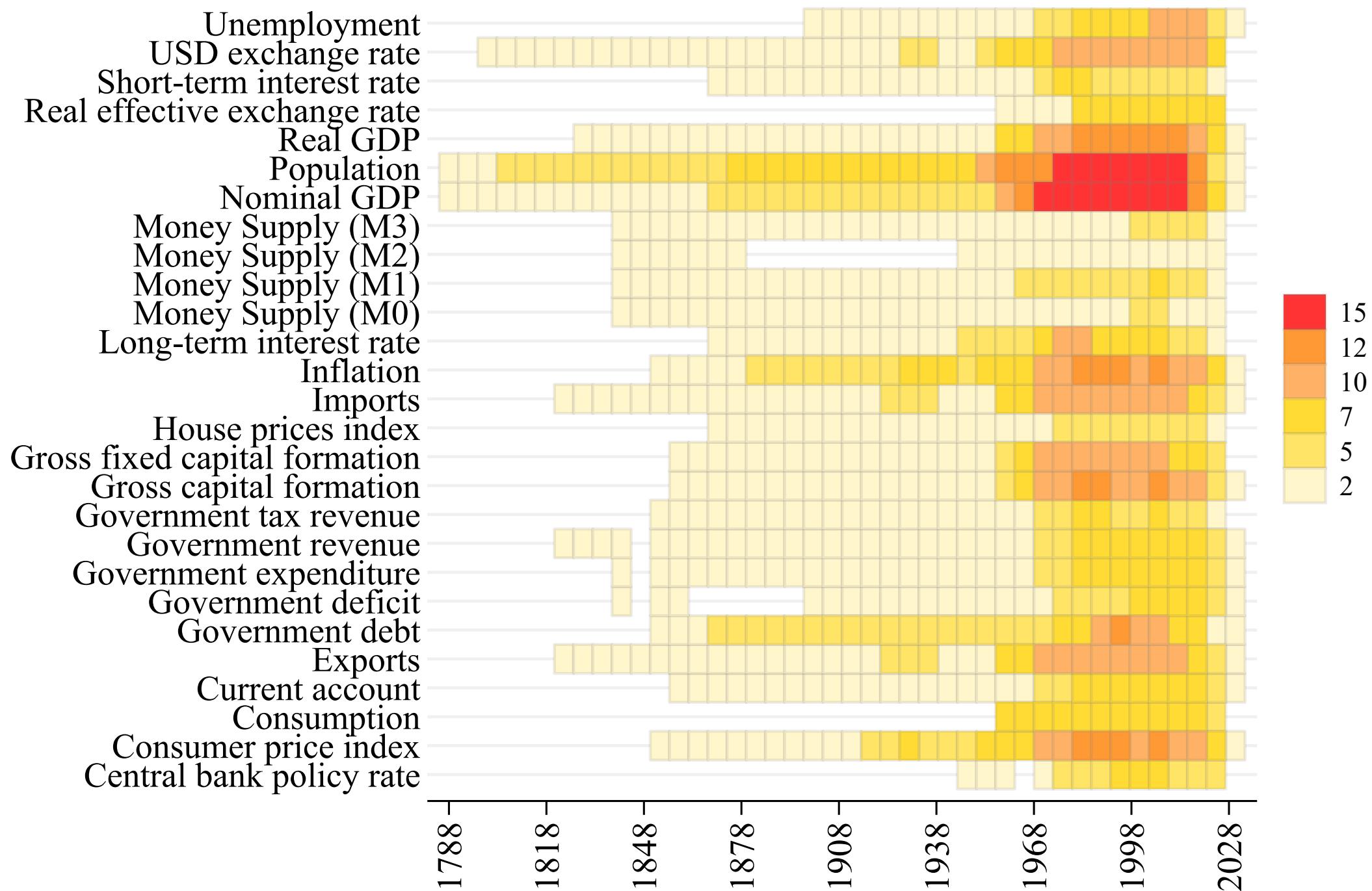
January 31, 2025

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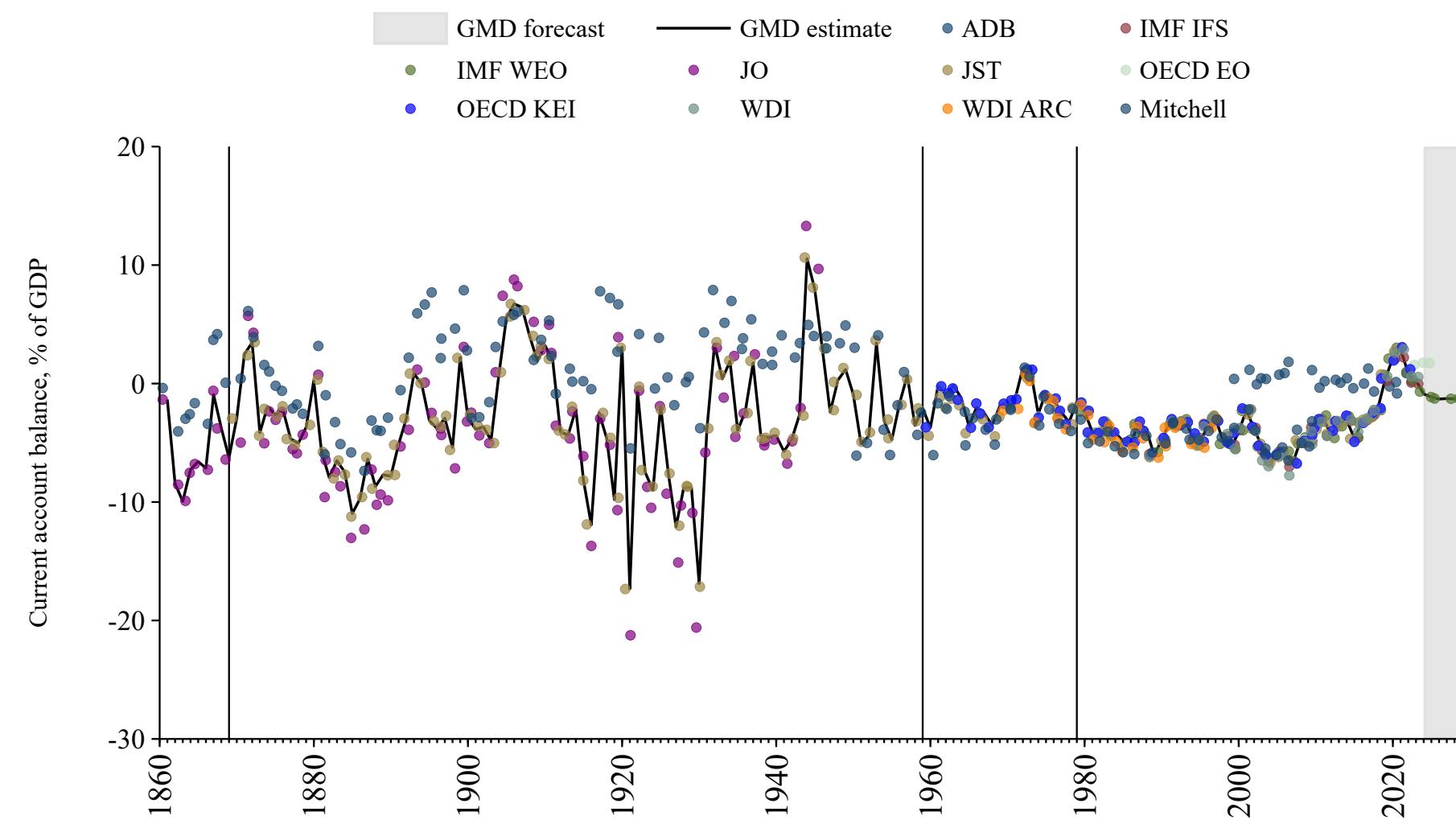
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Data availability heatmap



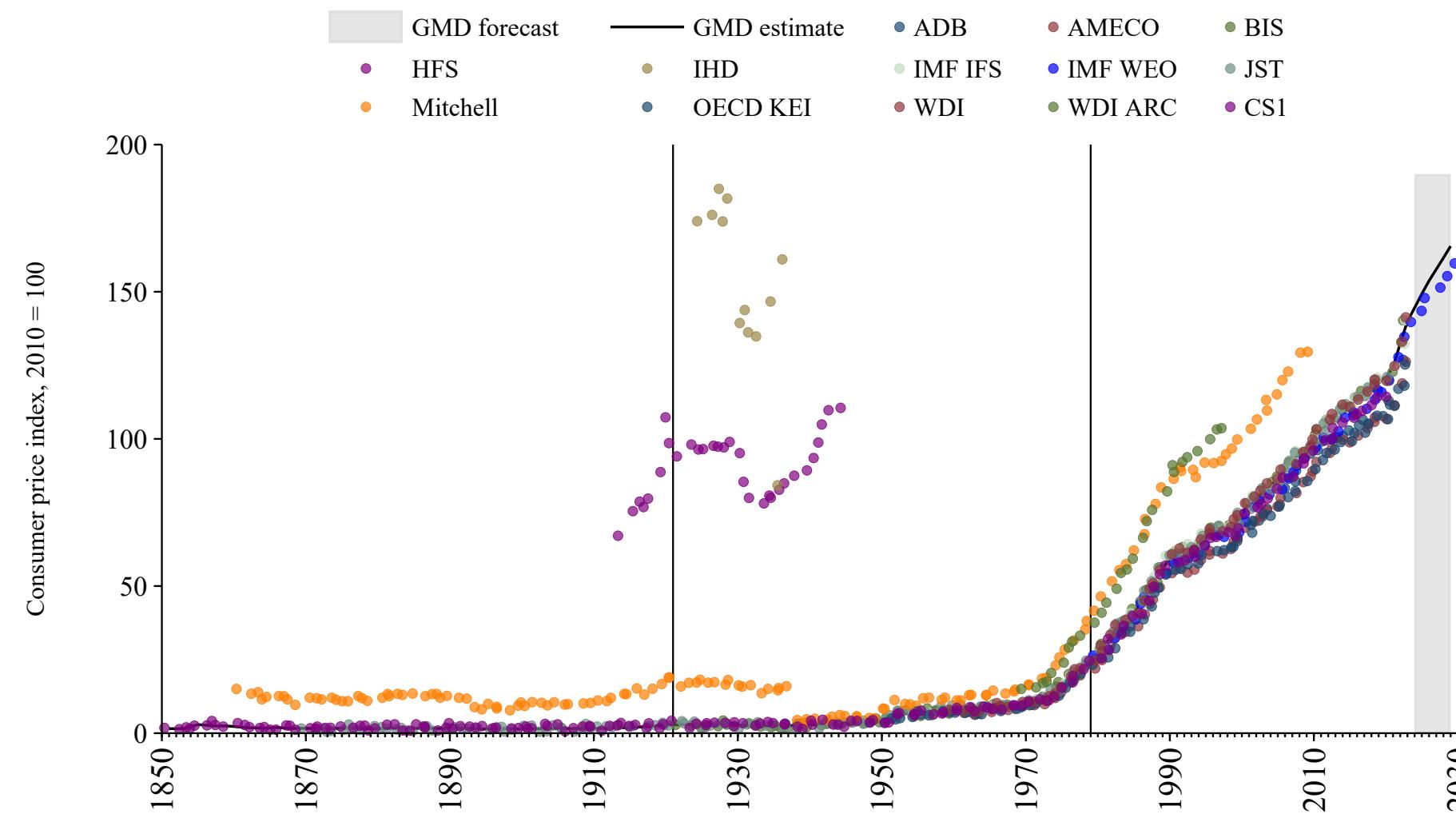
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1861 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



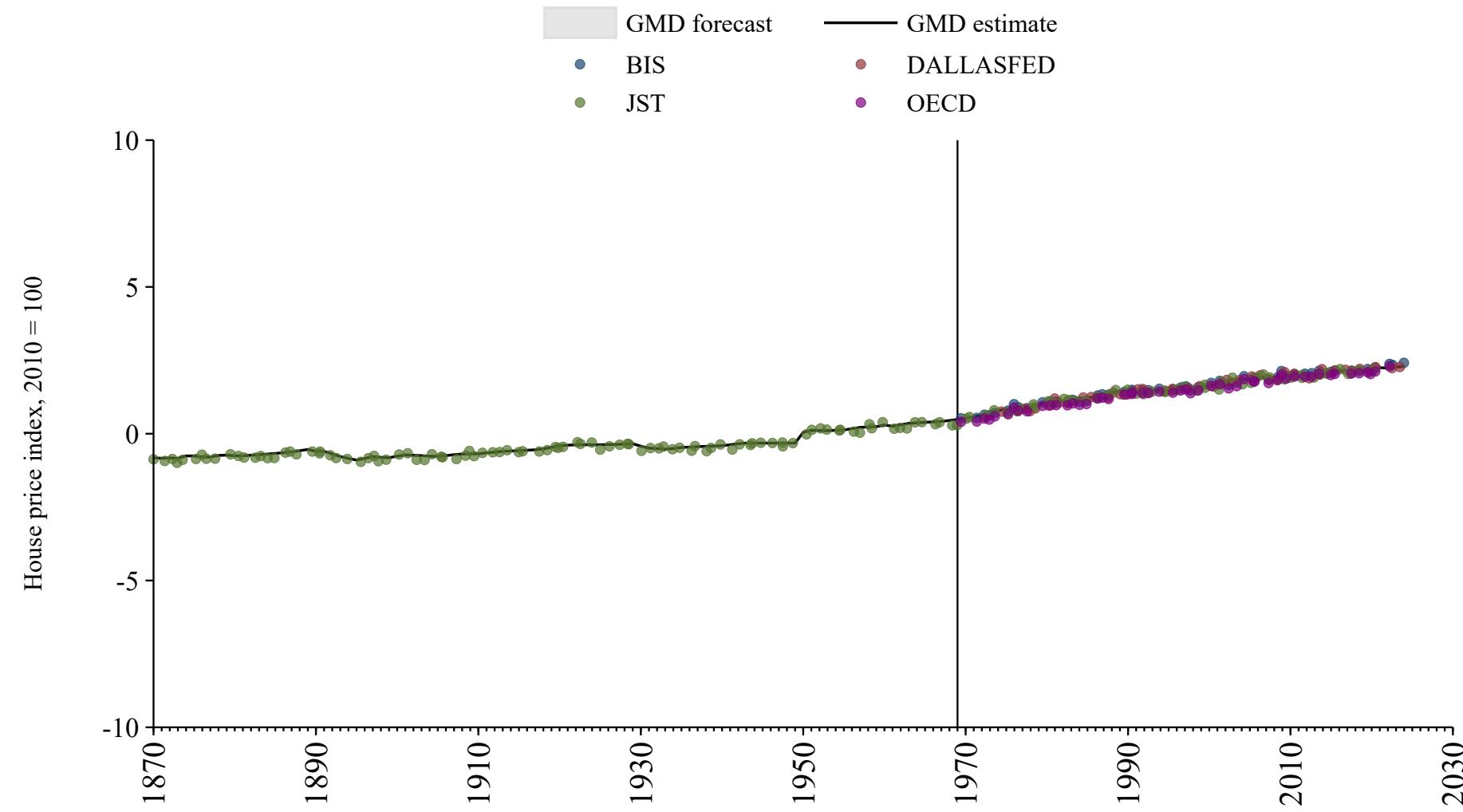
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Hutchinson and Ploeckl (2024)	1851 - 1921	Spliced using overlapping data in 1922: (ratio = 83.1%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1922 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



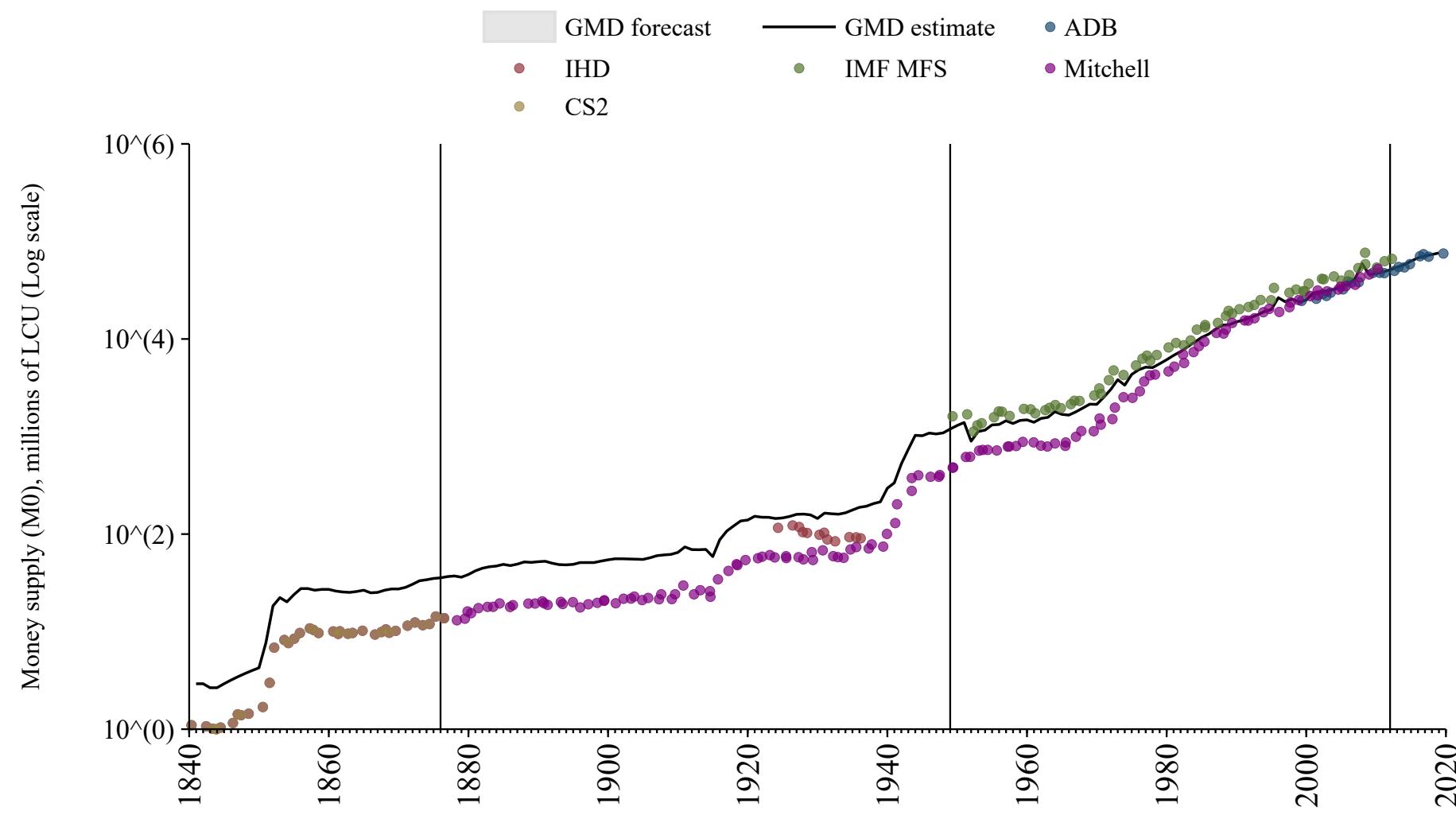
House price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 112.4%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



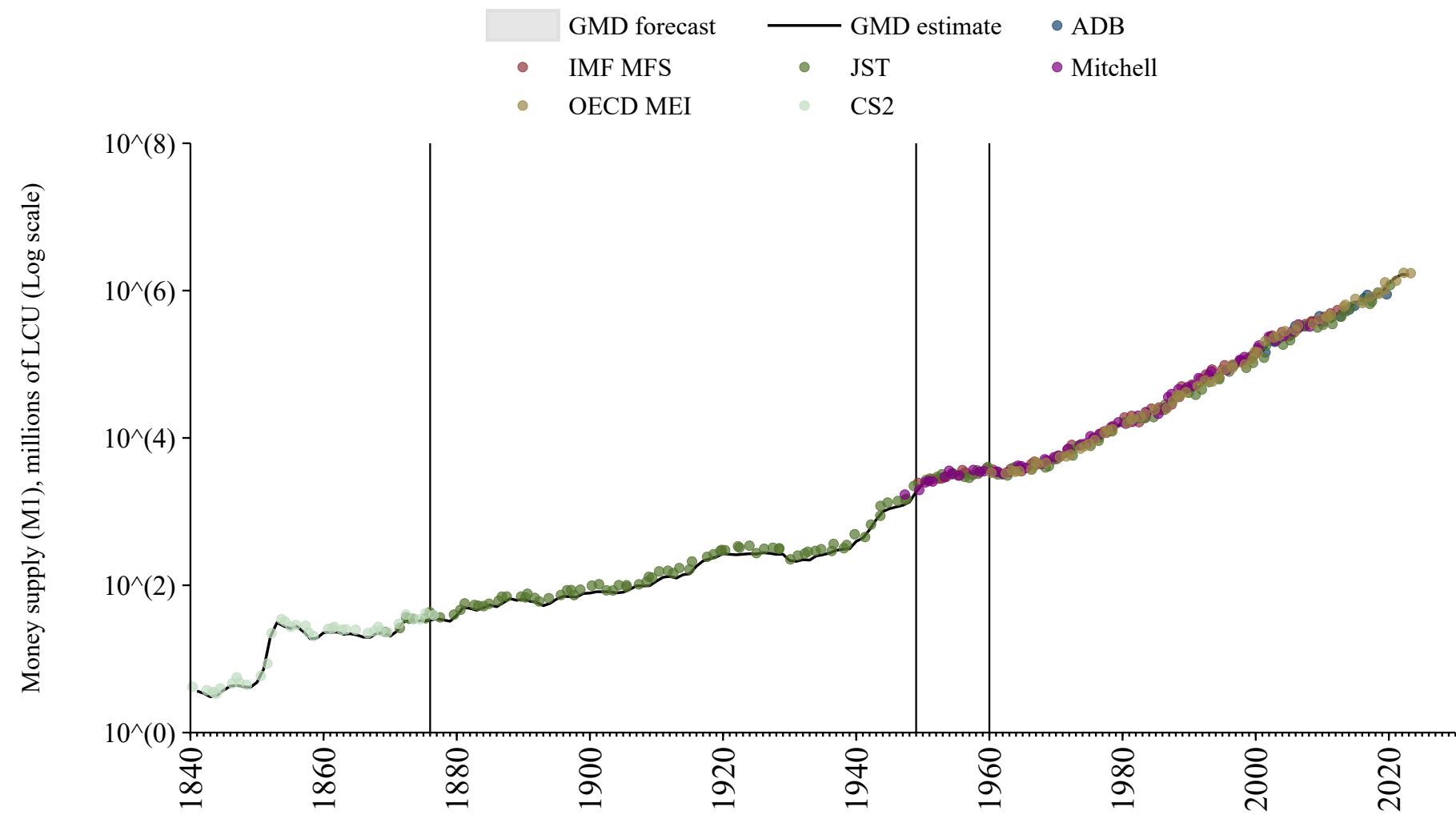
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
Vamplew (1987)	1841 - 1876	Spliced using overlapping data in 1877: (ratio = 265.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1877 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 265.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1950 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 80.4%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2013 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



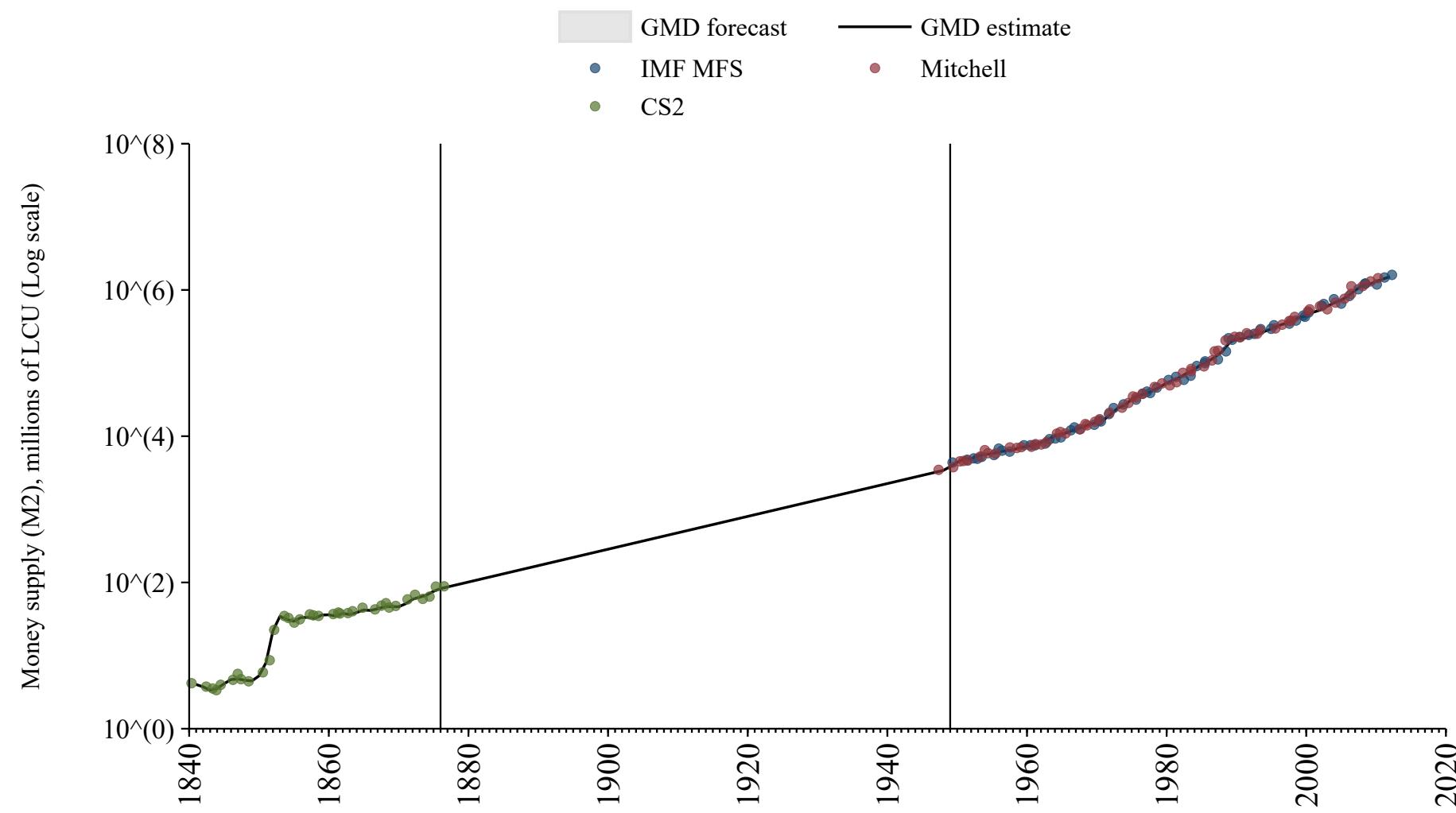
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
Vamplew (1987)	1841 - 1876	Spliced using overlapping data in 1877: (ratio = 87.4%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1877 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 87.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1950 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 97%).
OECD (2024b)	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



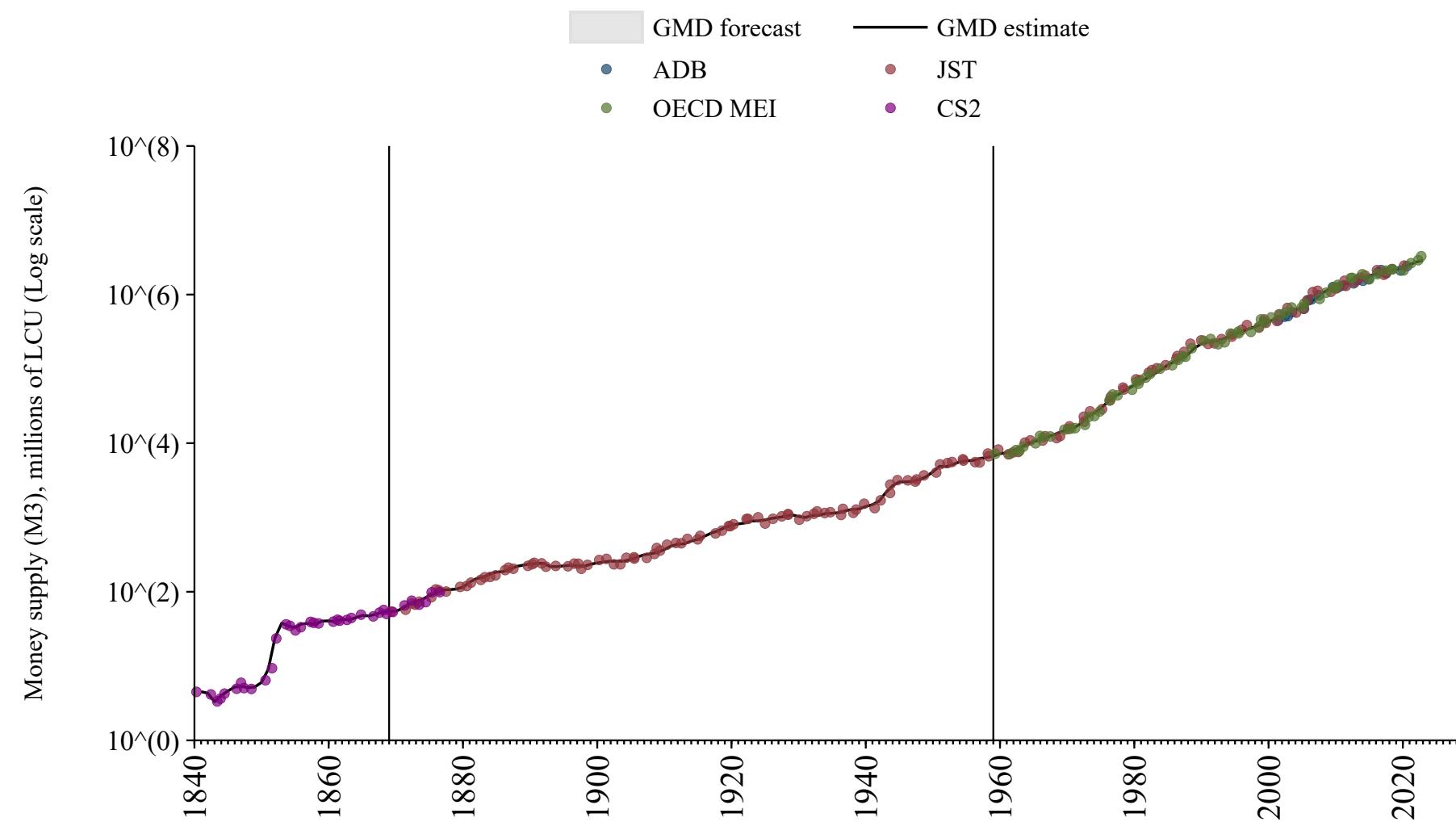
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
Vamplew (1987)	1841 - 1876	Spliced using overlapping data in 1877: (ratio = 95.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1877 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 97.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1950 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013



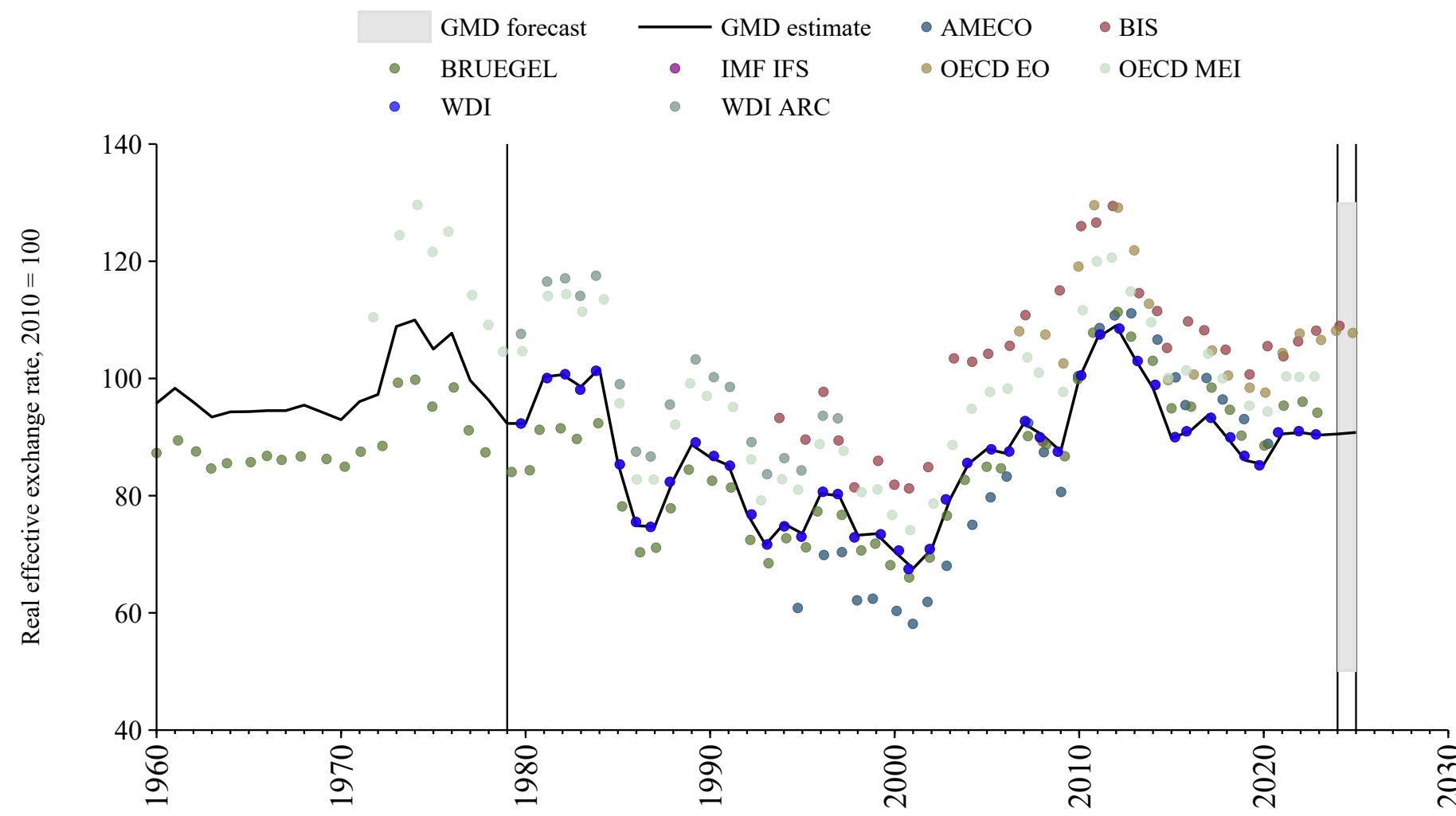
Money supply (M3)

Source	Time span	Notes
Vamplew (1987)	1841 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 100.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.6%).
OECD (2024b)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



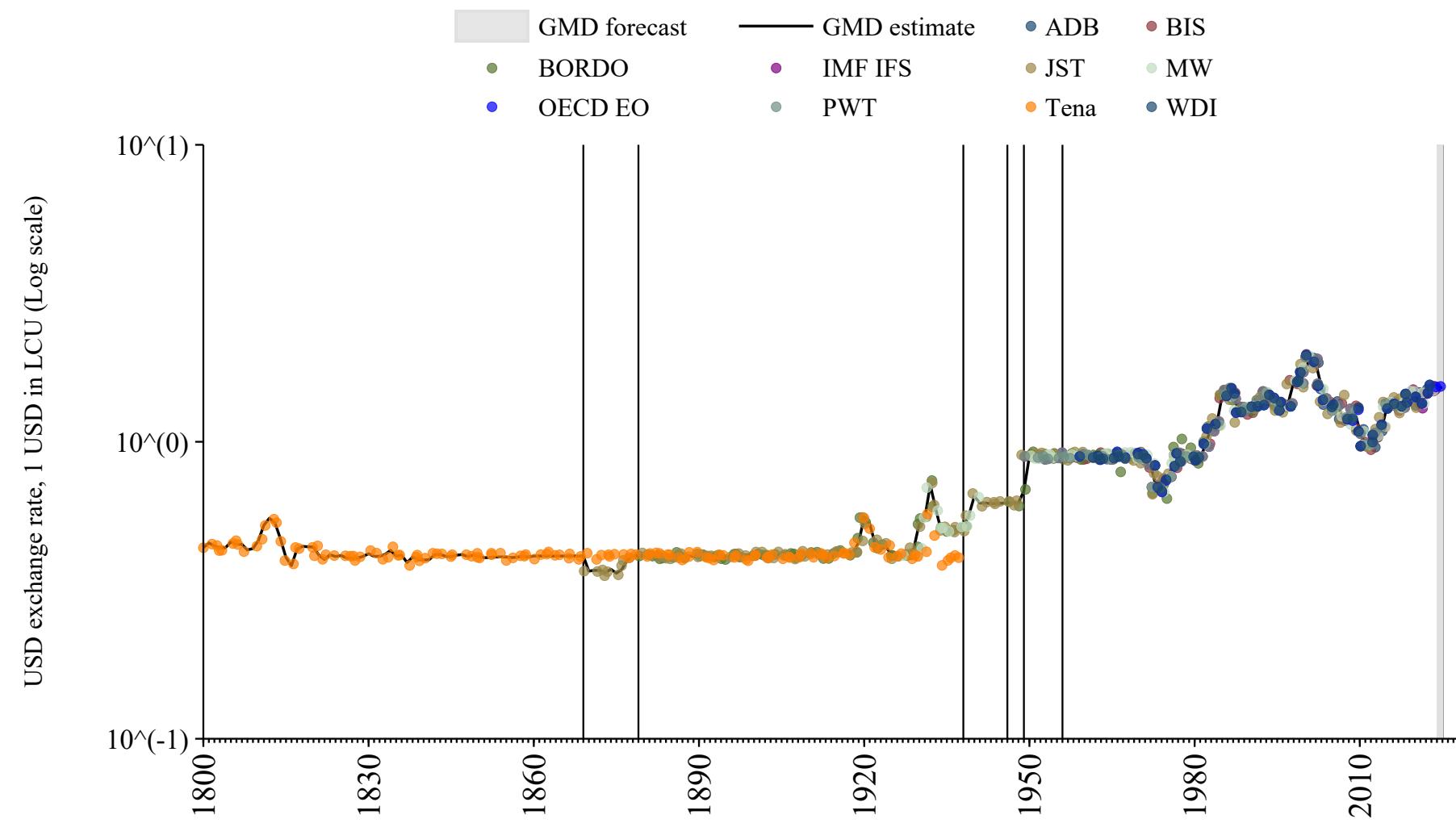
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Darvas (2021)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 109.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 83.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 84%).



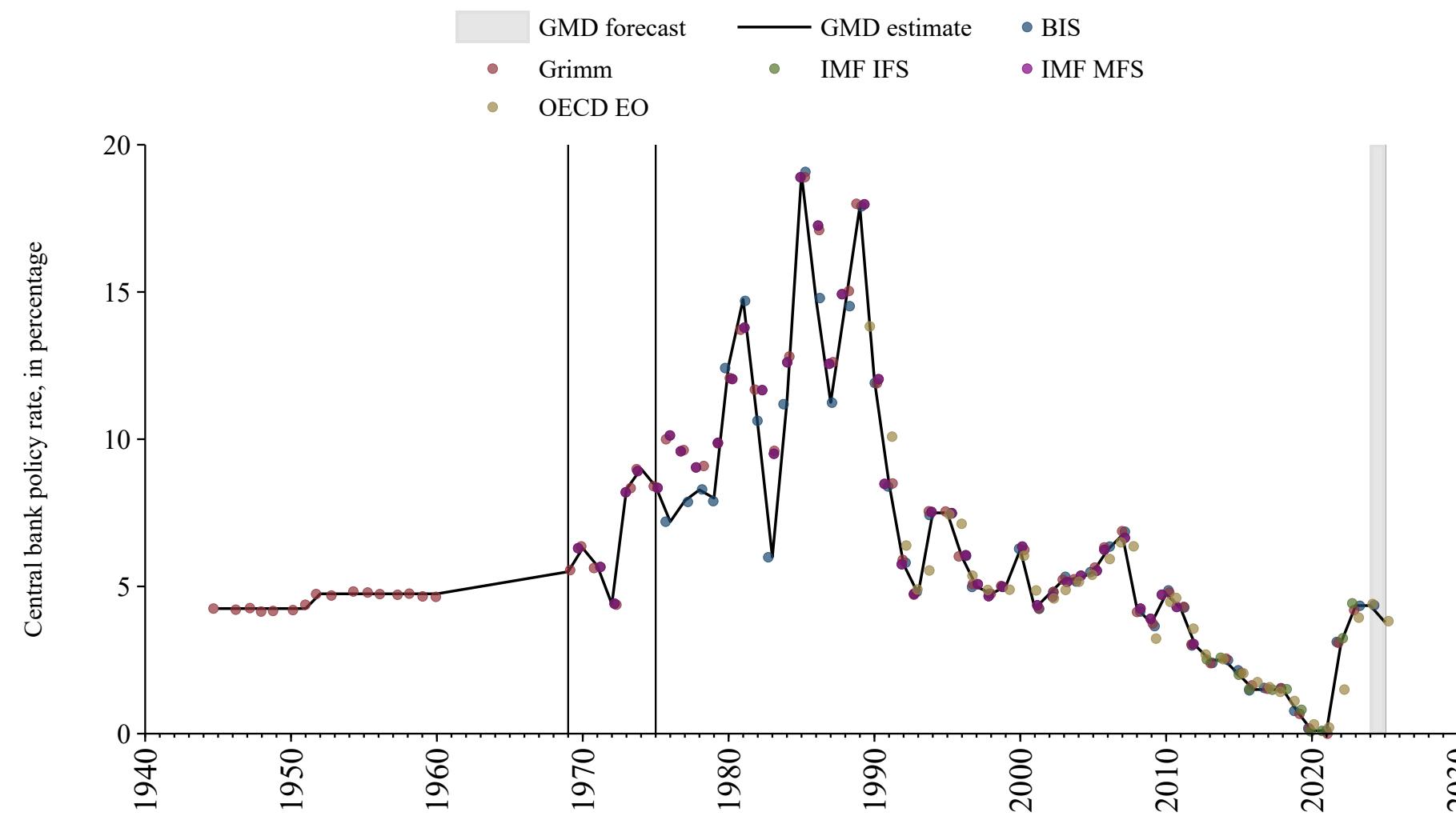
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880
Bordo et al. (2001)	1880 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Jordà et al. (2017)	1939 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947
Bordo et al. (2001)	1947 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



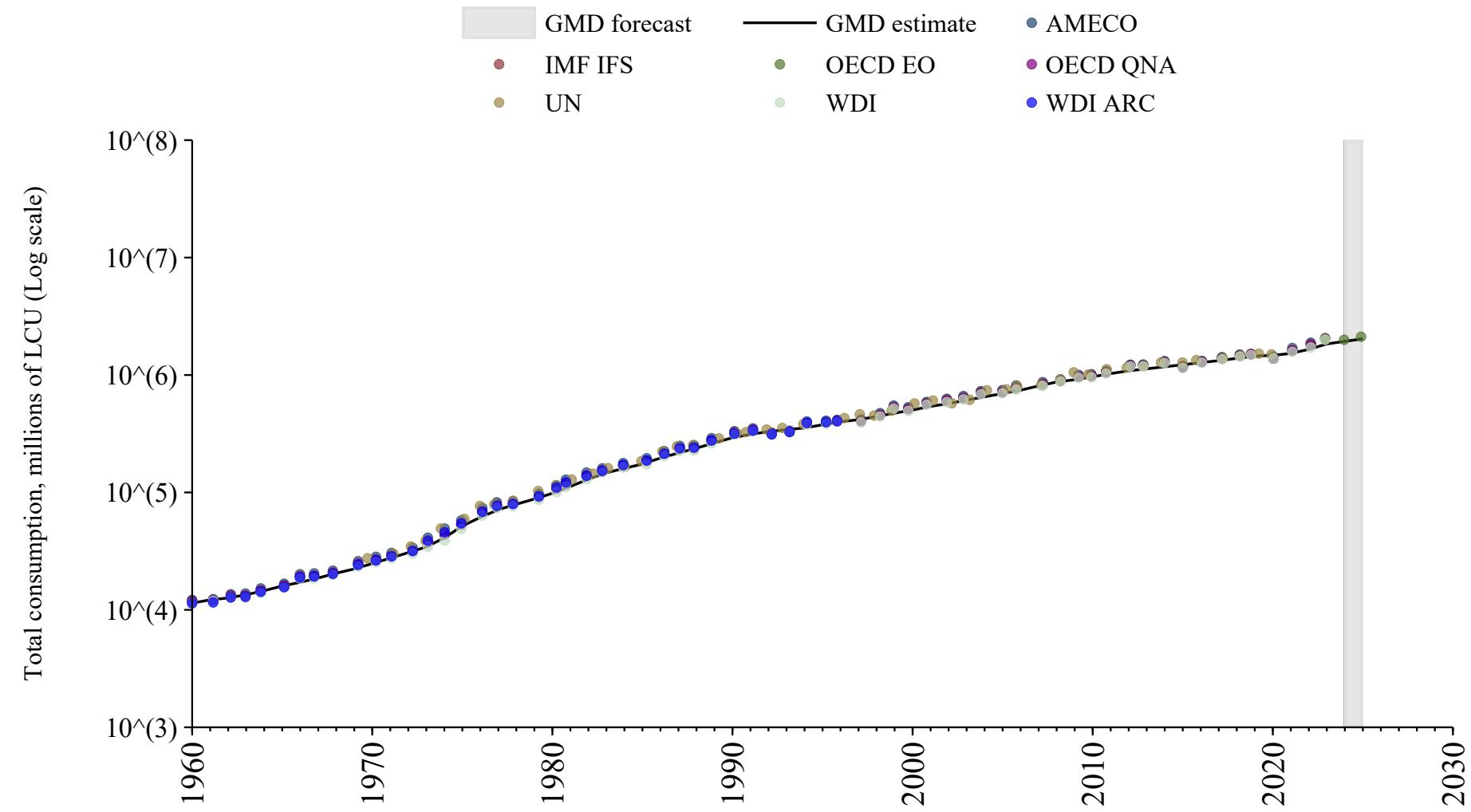
Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1945 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1976 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



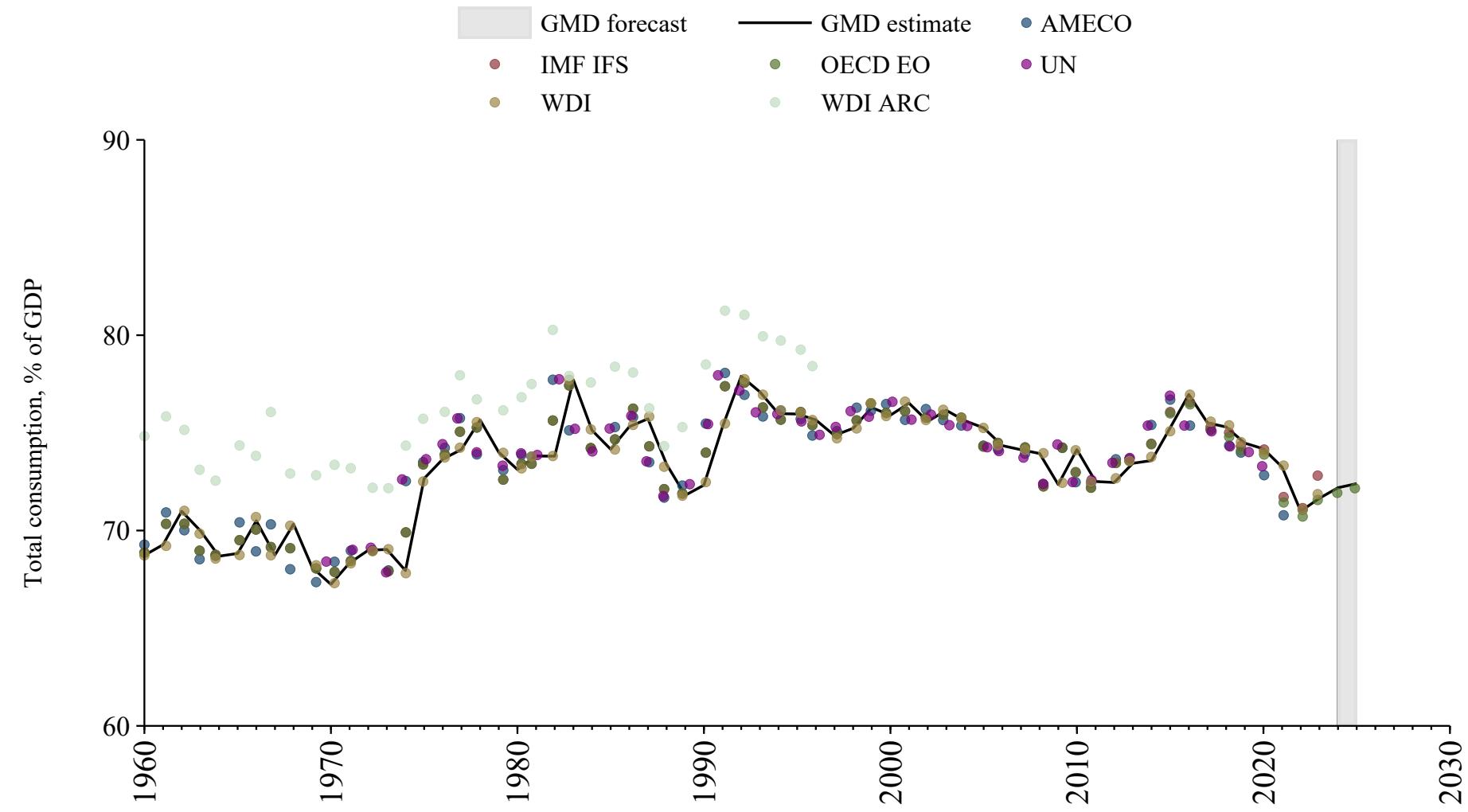
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 98.3%).



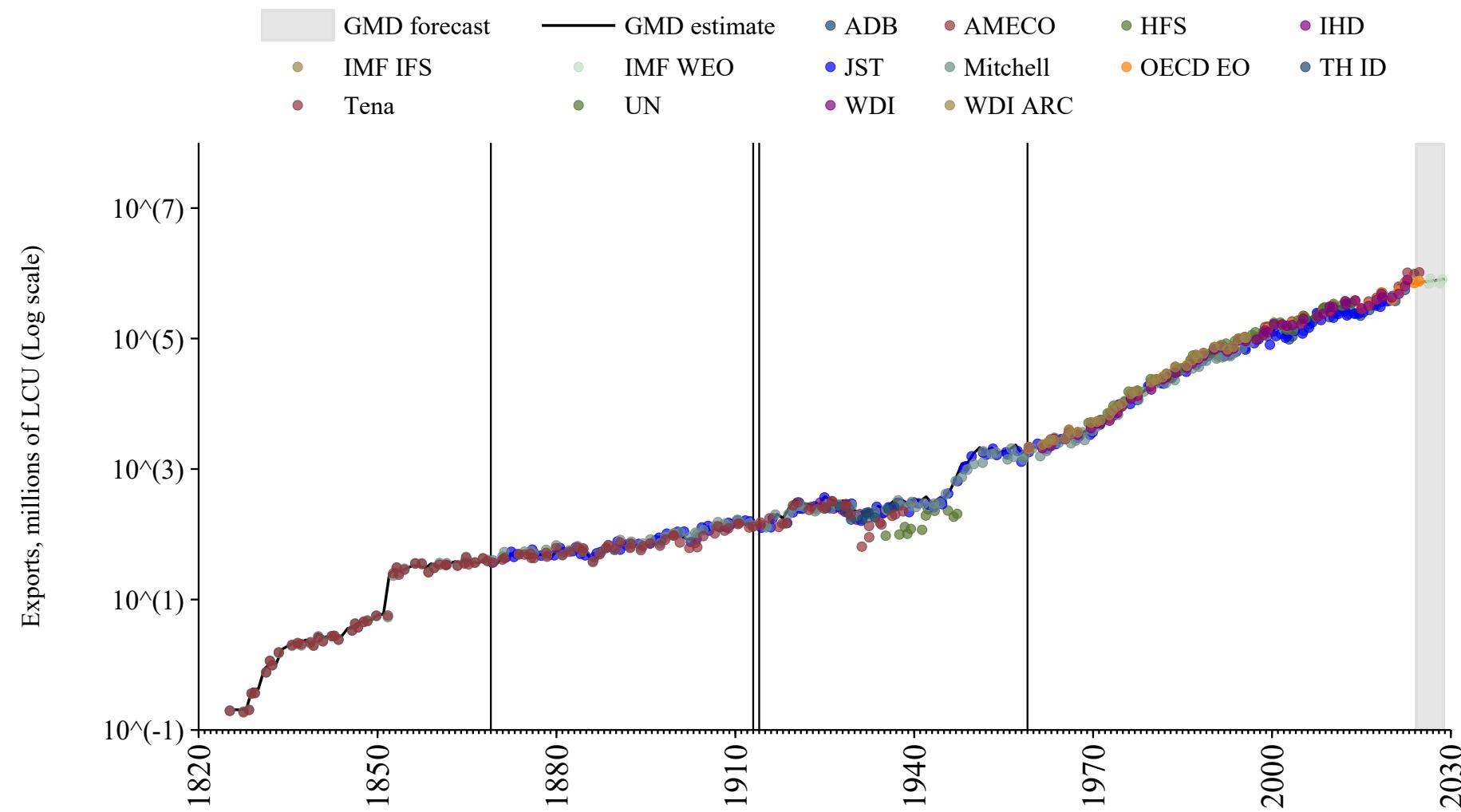
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.4%).



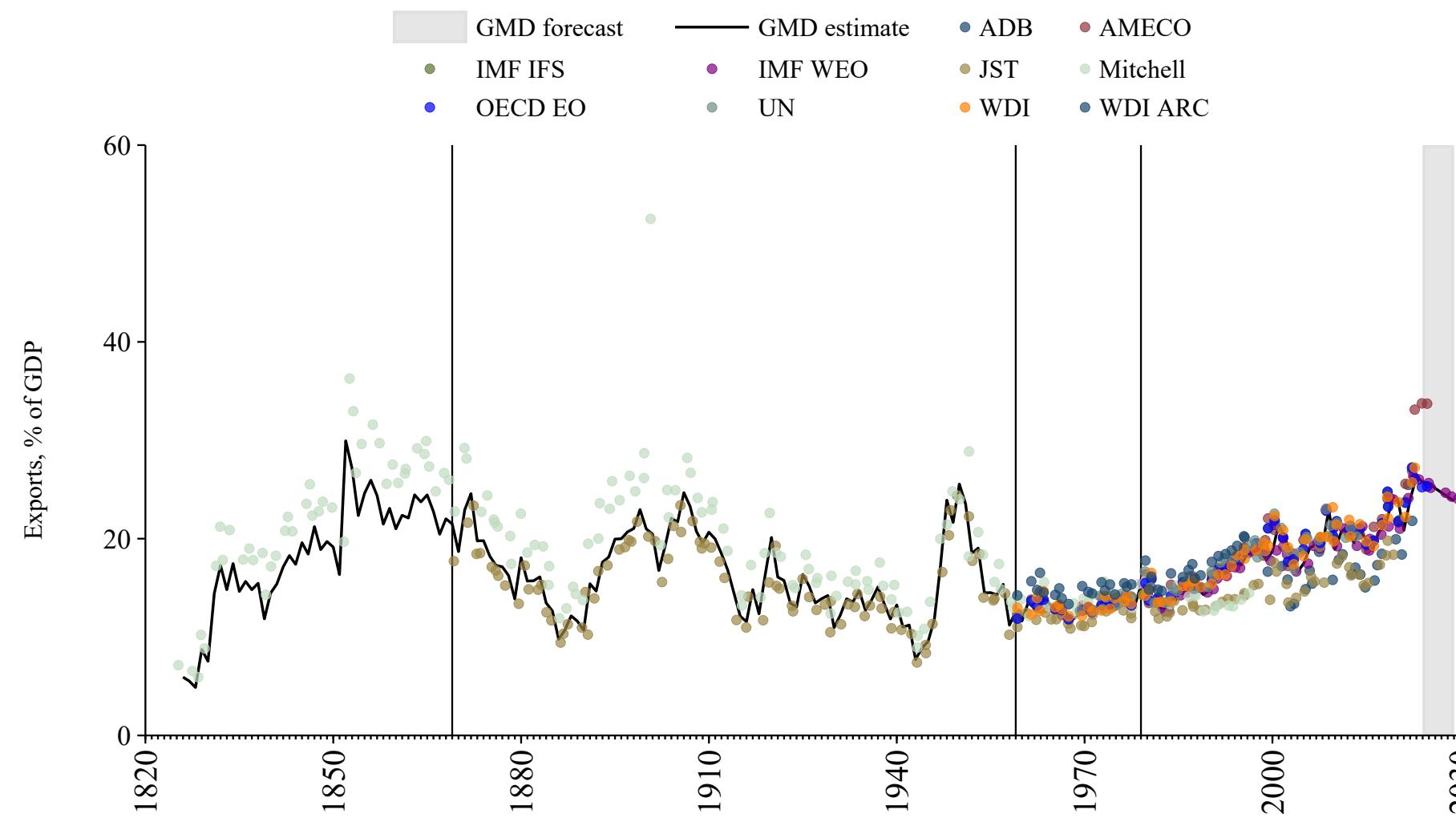
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1826 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 104.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 96%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1914 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915: (ratio = 98.3%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1915 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 117.7%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



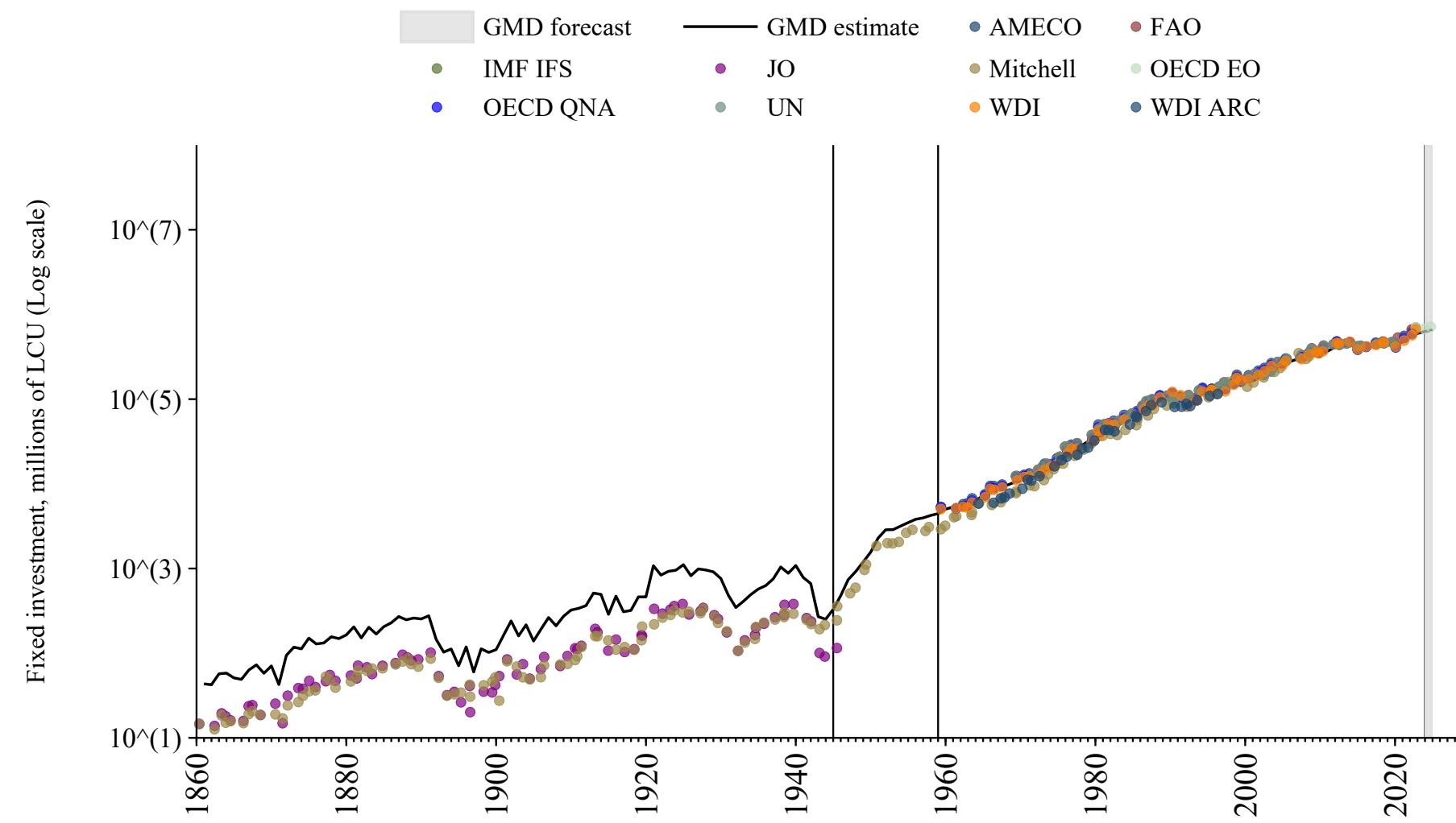
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1826 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 83%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 105.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



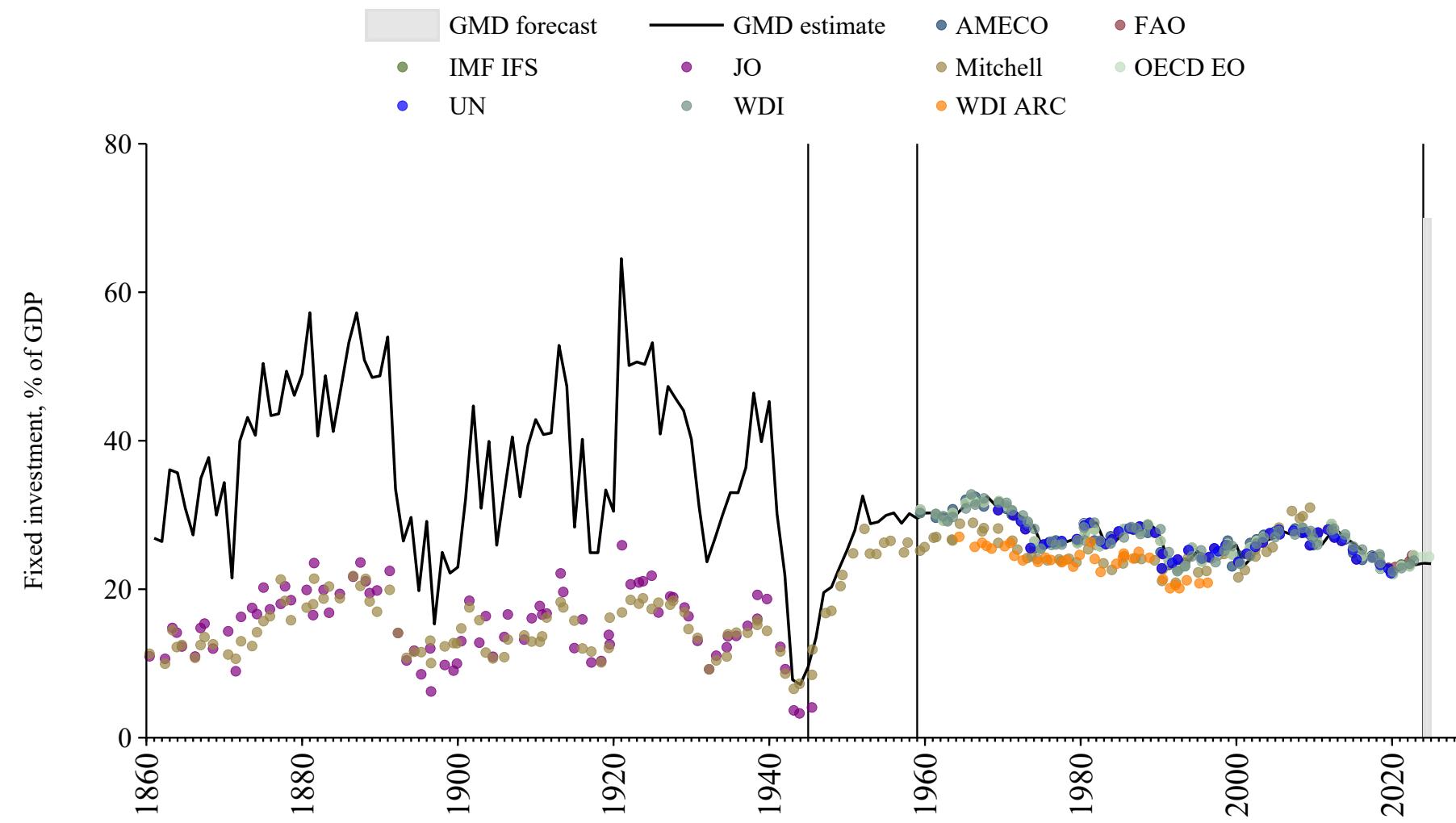
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1861 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 296.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 139.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 94.9%).



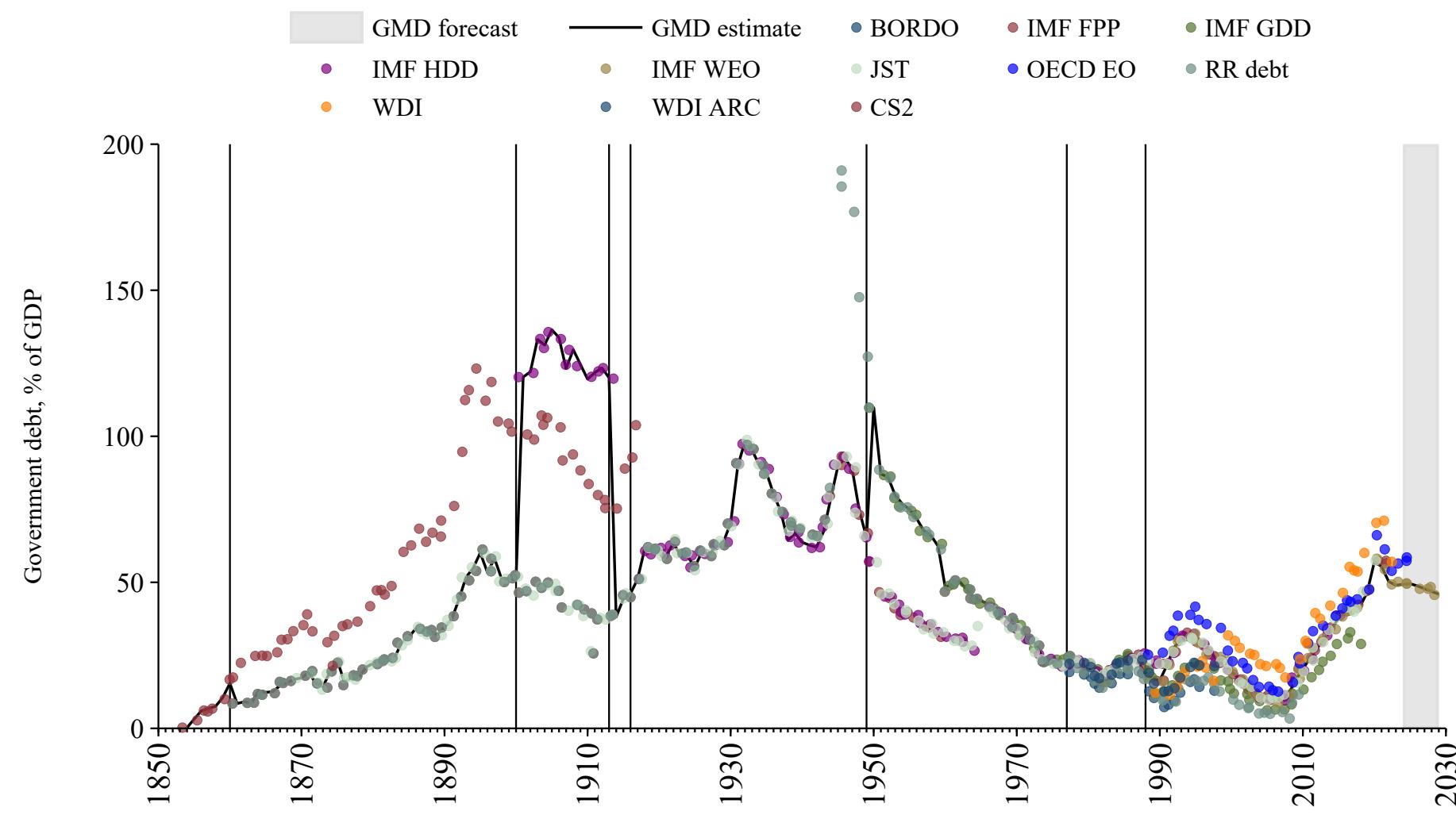
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1861 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 245%).
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 115.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 96.9%).



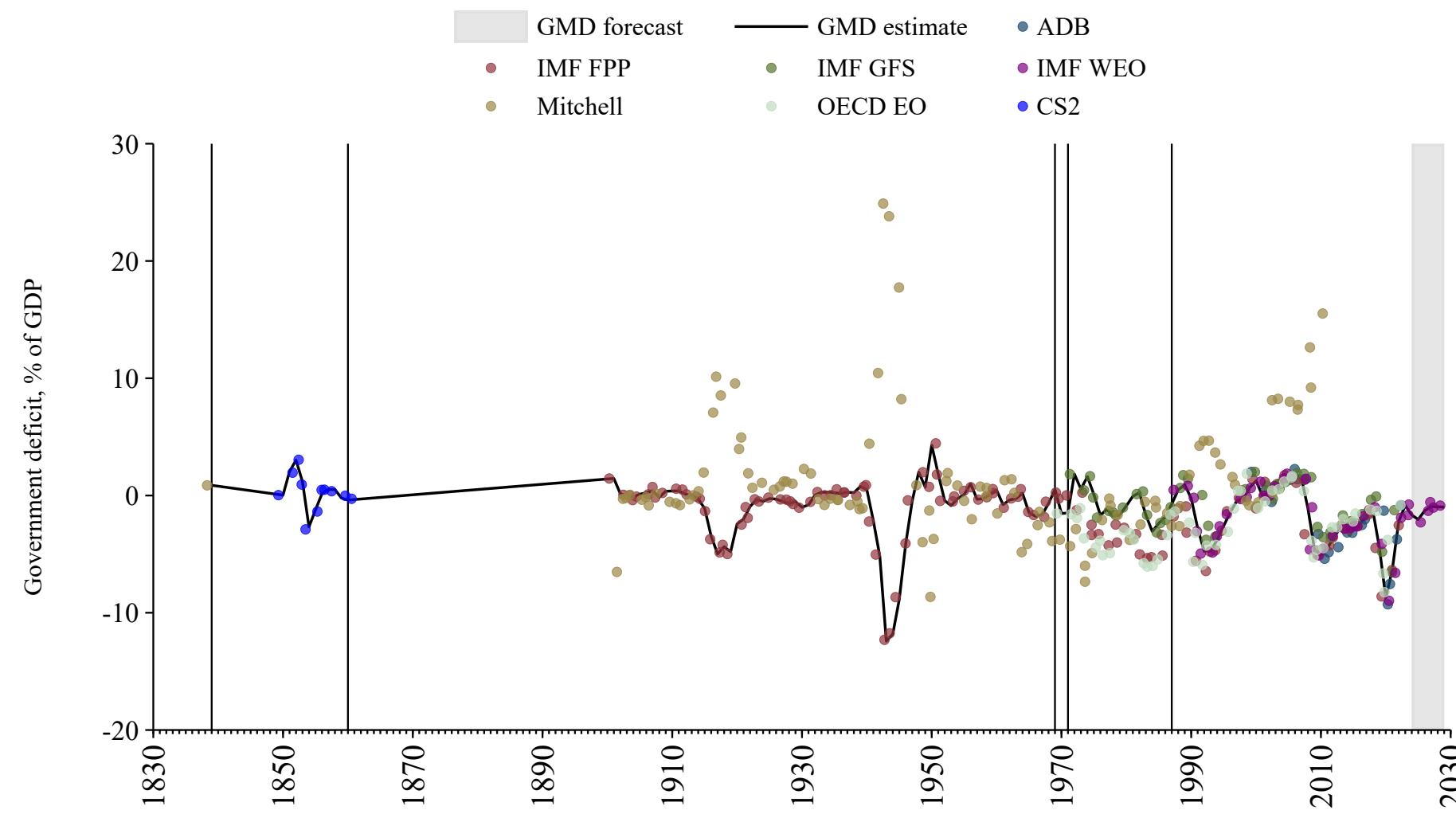
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Vamplew (1987)	1854 - 1860	Spliced using overlapping data in 1861
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1861 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1901 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1914 - 1916	Spliced using overlapping data in 1917
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1917 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1978 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
WEO (2024)	1989 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



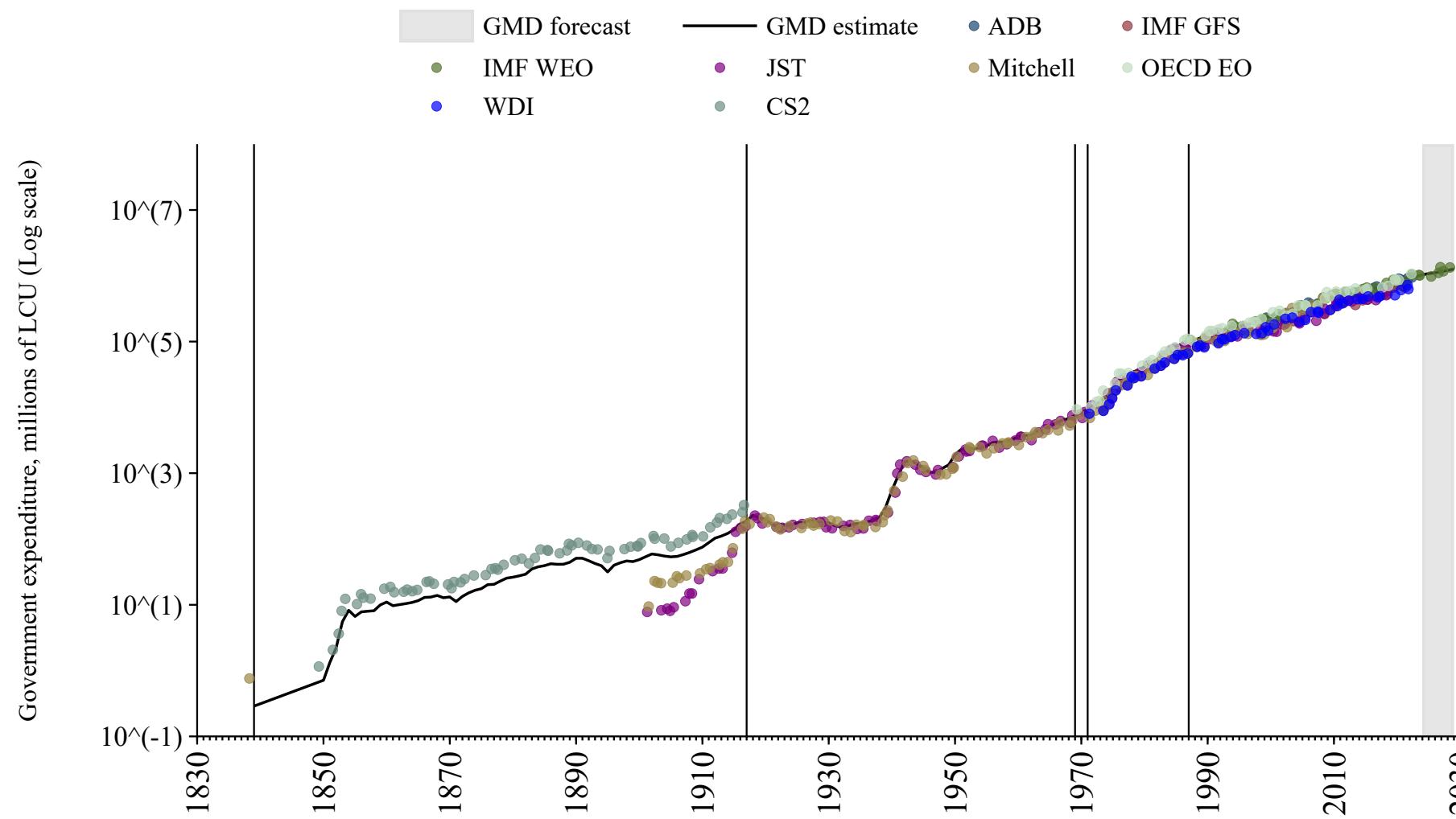
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1839 - 1839	Spliced using overlapping data in 1840
Vamplew (1987)	1840 - 1860	Spliced using overlapping data in 1861
Mauro et al. (2015)	1861 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1972 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



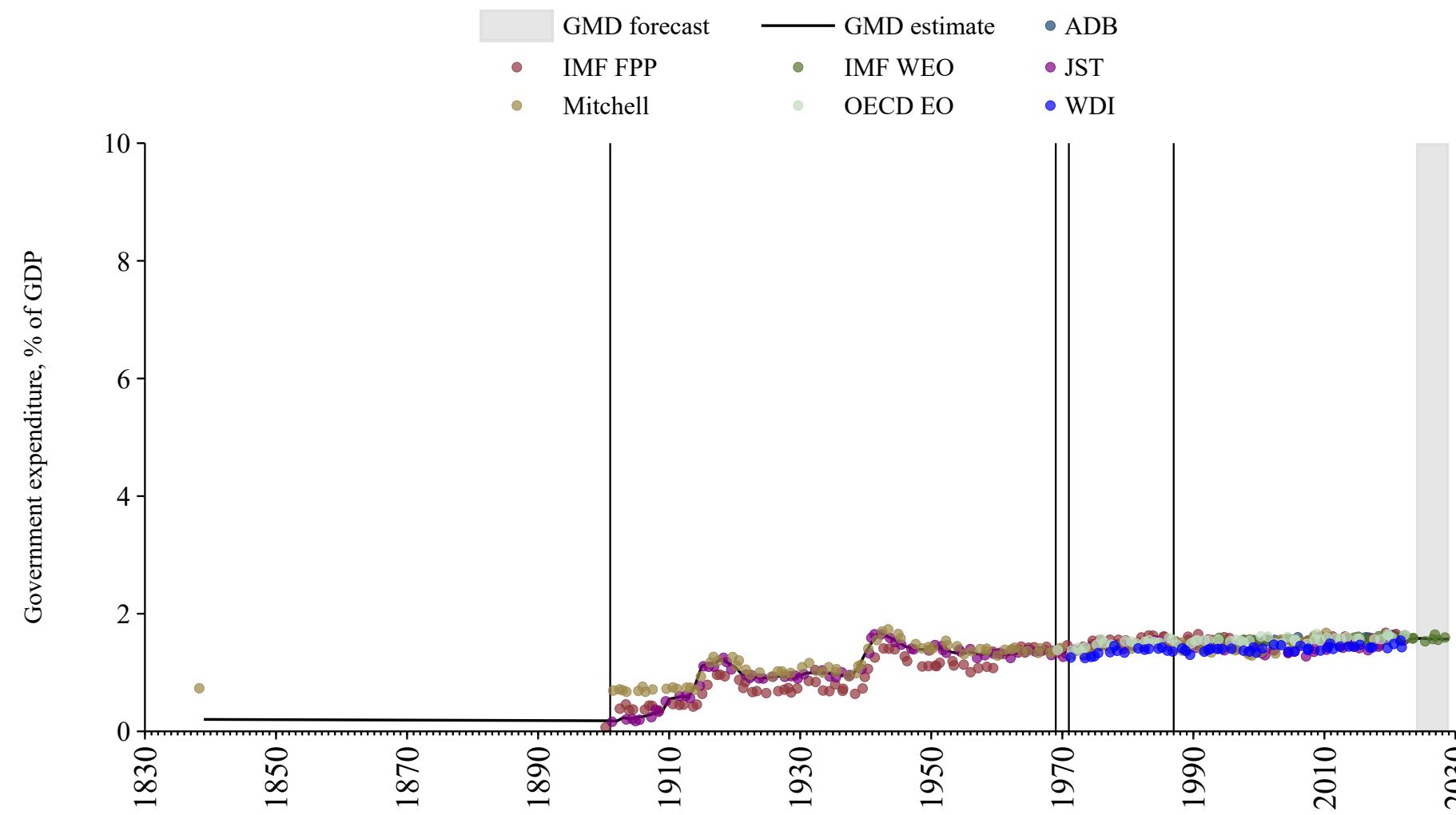
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1839 - 1839	Spliced using overlapping data in 1840: (ratio = 37.9%). Data refers to central government.
Vamplew (1987)	1840 - 1917	Spliced using overlapping data in 1918: (ratio = 61.6%). Data refers to general government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1918 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 107.6%). Data refers to central government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 89.4%). Data refers to general government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1972 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 130.2%).
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



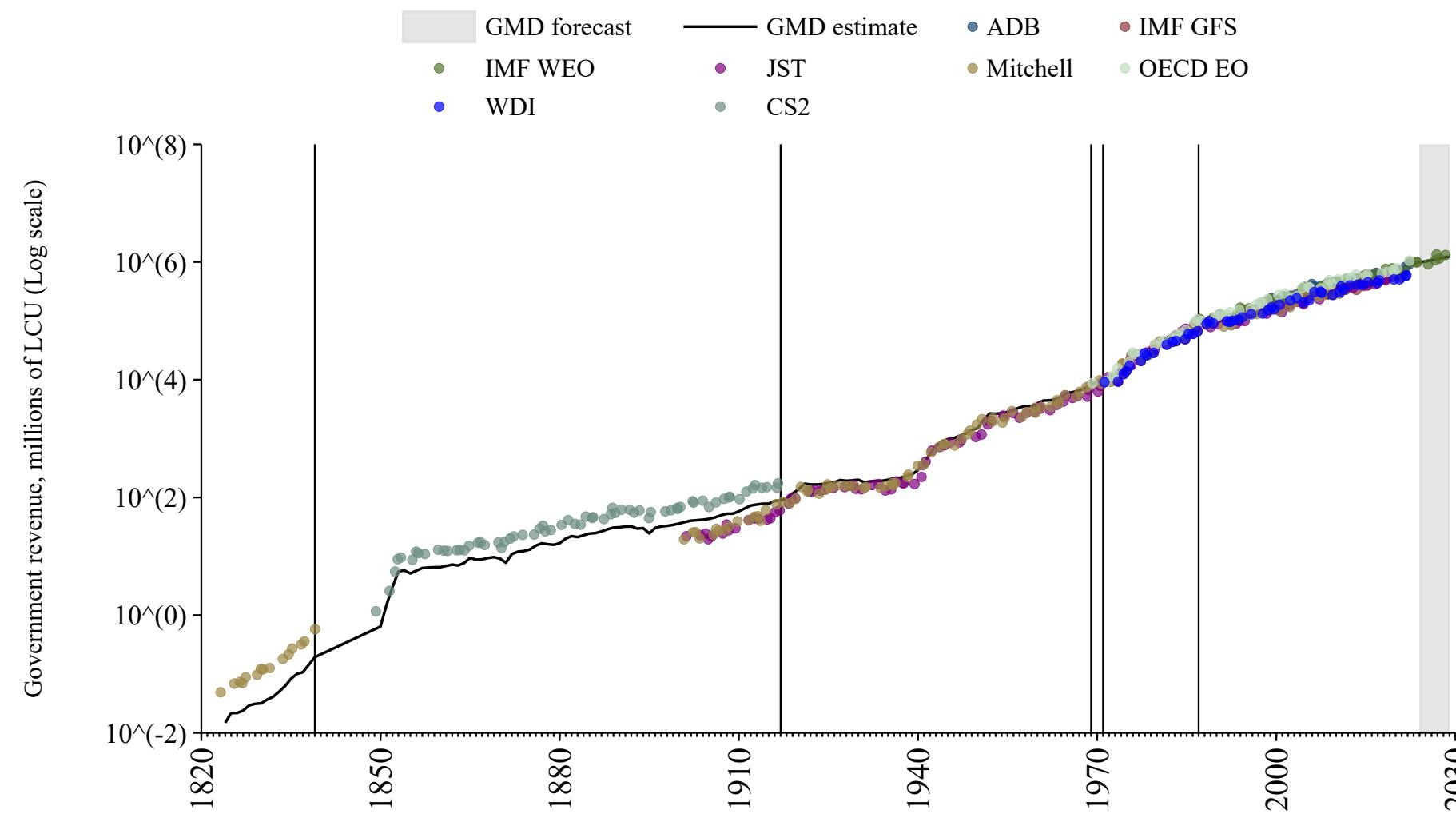
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1839 - 1839	Spliced using overlapping data in 1840 Data refers to central government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1840 - 1901	Spliced using overlapping data in 1902 Data refers to general government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1902 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970 Data refers to central government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972 Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988 Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



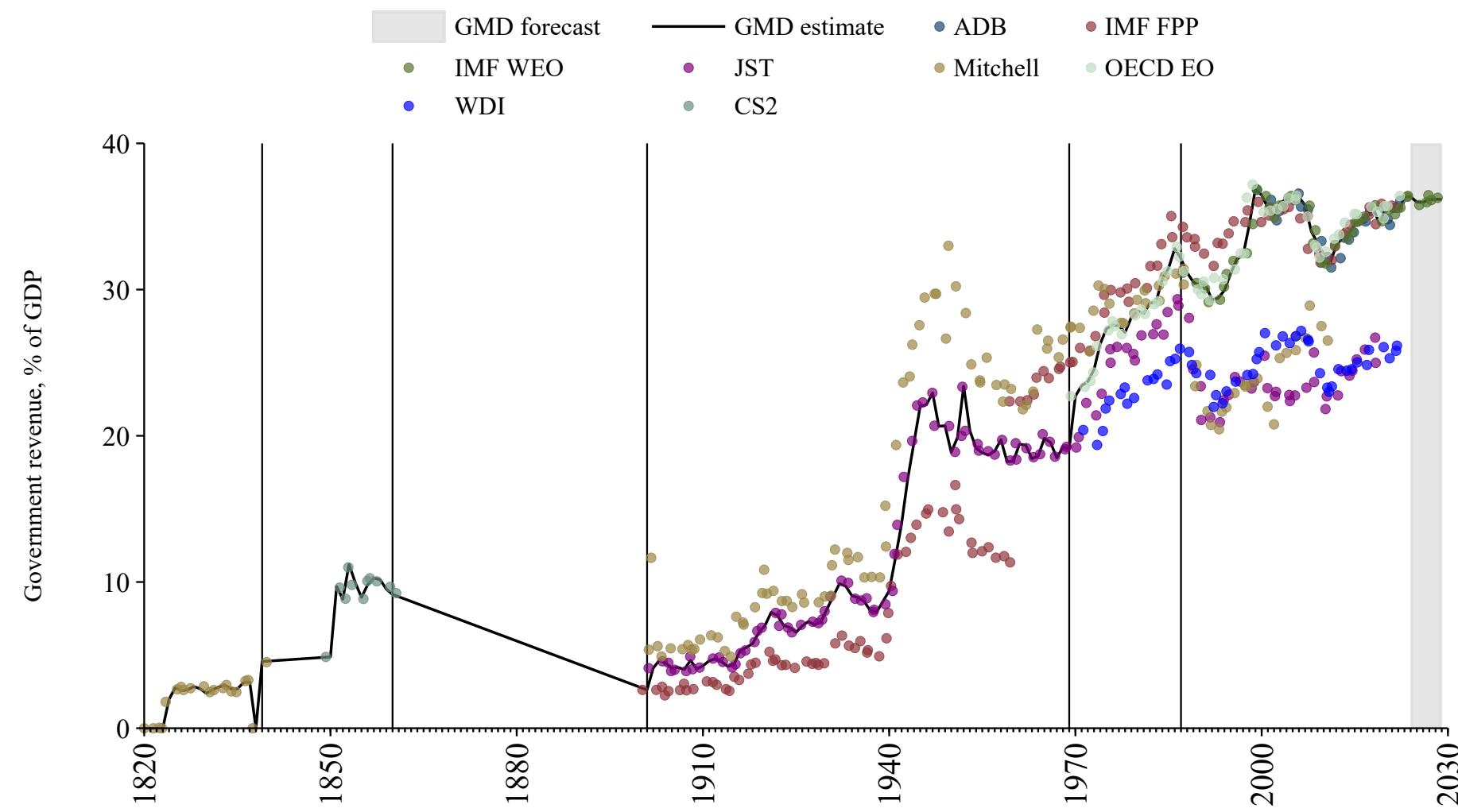
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1824 - 1839	Spliced using overlapping data in 1840: (ratio = 30.3%). Data refers to central government.
Vamplew (1987)	1840 - 1917	Spliced using overlapping data in 1918: (ratio = 55%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1918 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 129.9%). Data refers to central government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 106.1%). Data refers to general government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1972 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 129.5%). Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



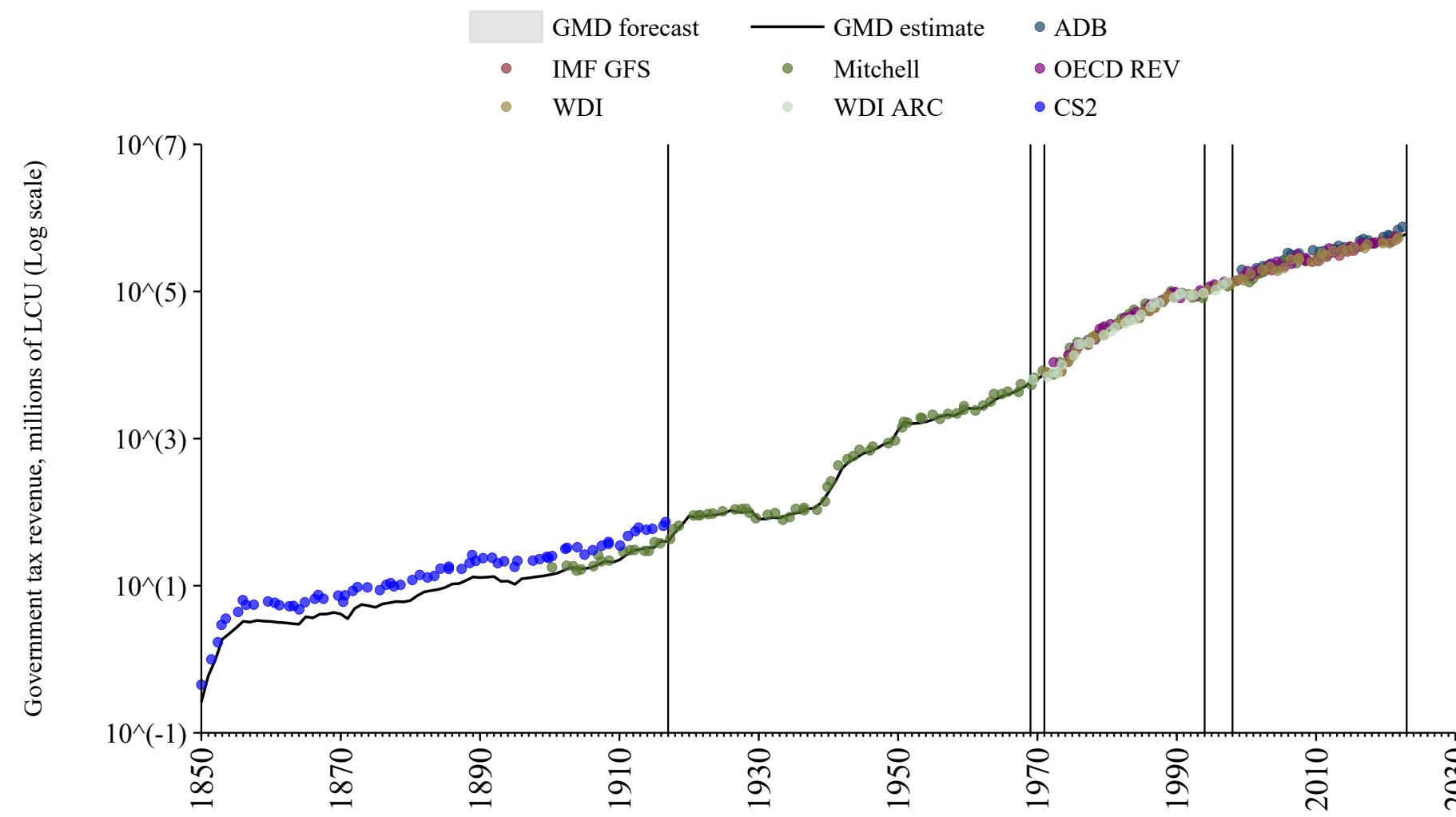
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1824 - 1839	Spliced using overlapping data in 1840 Data refers to central government.
Vamplew (1987)	1840 - 1860	Spliced using overlapping data in 1861 Data refers to general government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1861 - 1901	Spliced using overlapping data in 1902 Data refers to general government.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1902 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970 Data refers to central government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988 Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



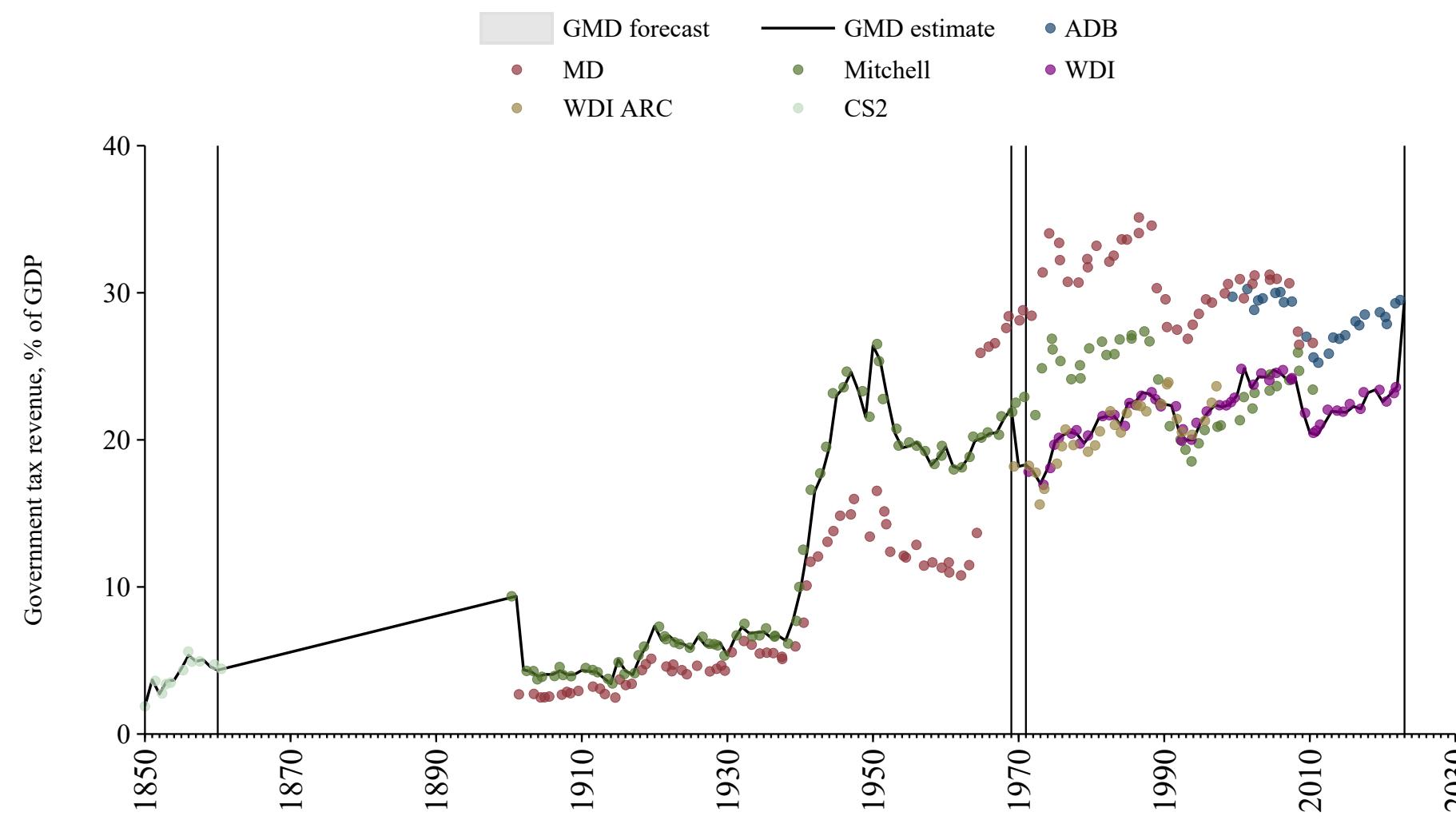
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Vamplew (1987)	1850 - 1917	Spliced using overlapping data in 1918: (ratio = 57.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1918 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 96.4%). Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 102.1%). Data refers to central government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 102.1%). Data refers to central government.
OECD (2024c)	1995 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 90.9%). Data refers to general government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1999 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to central government.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 80.6%). Data refers to general government.



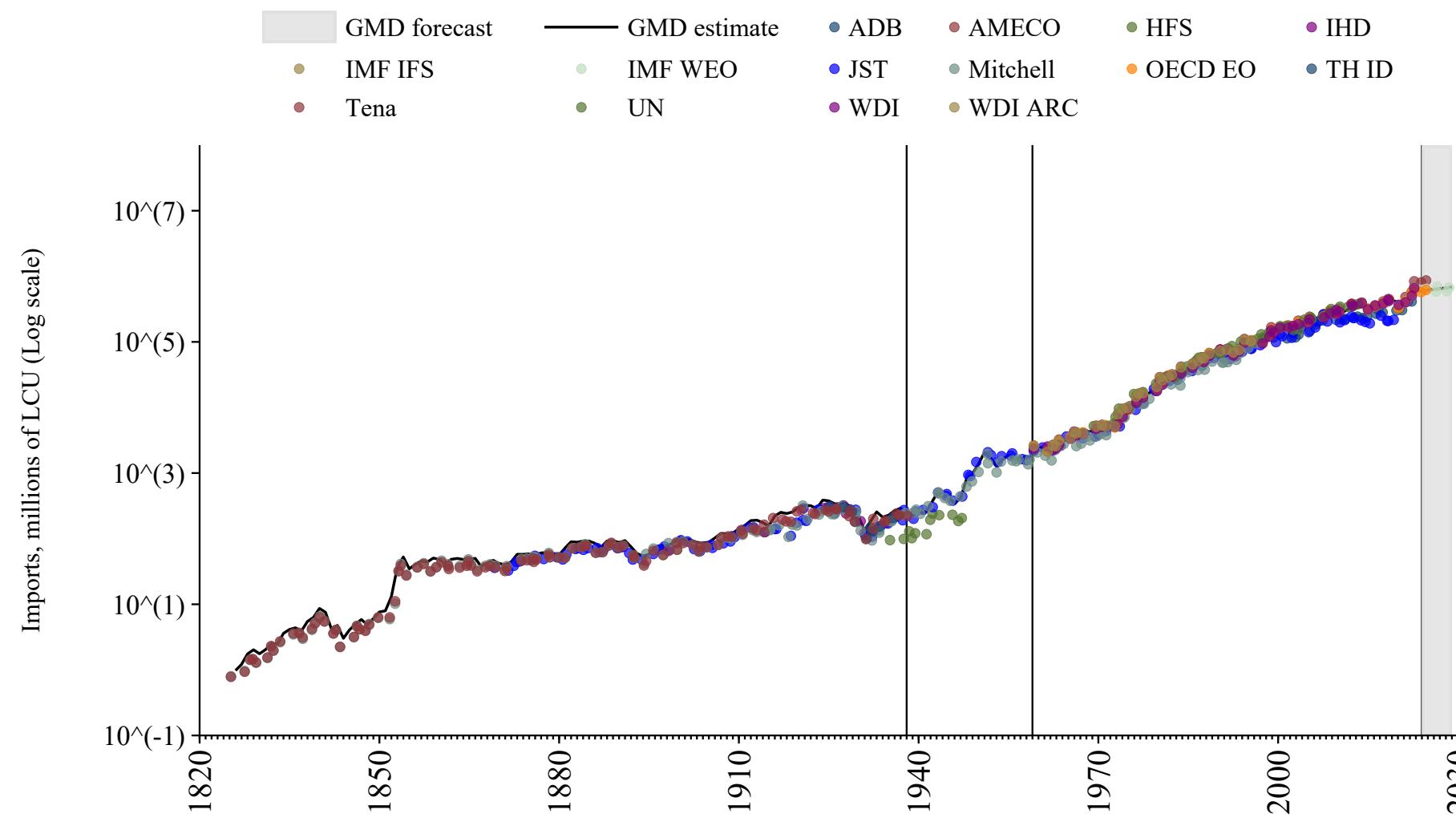
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Vamplew (1987)	1850 - 1860	Spliced using overlapping data in 1861
Mitchell (2013)	1861 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970 Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972 Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to central government.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024 Data refers to general government.



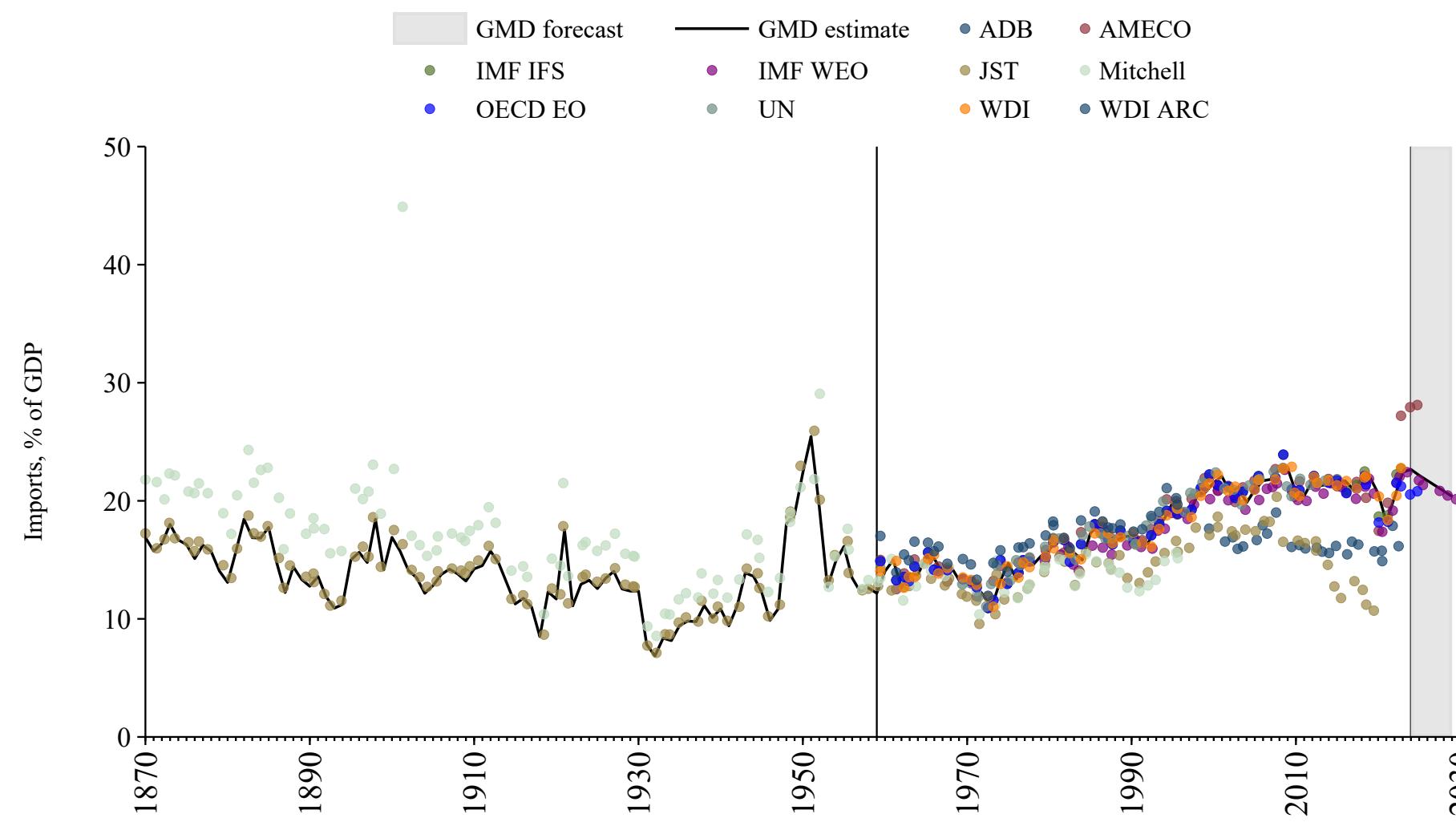
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1826 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 124.7%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



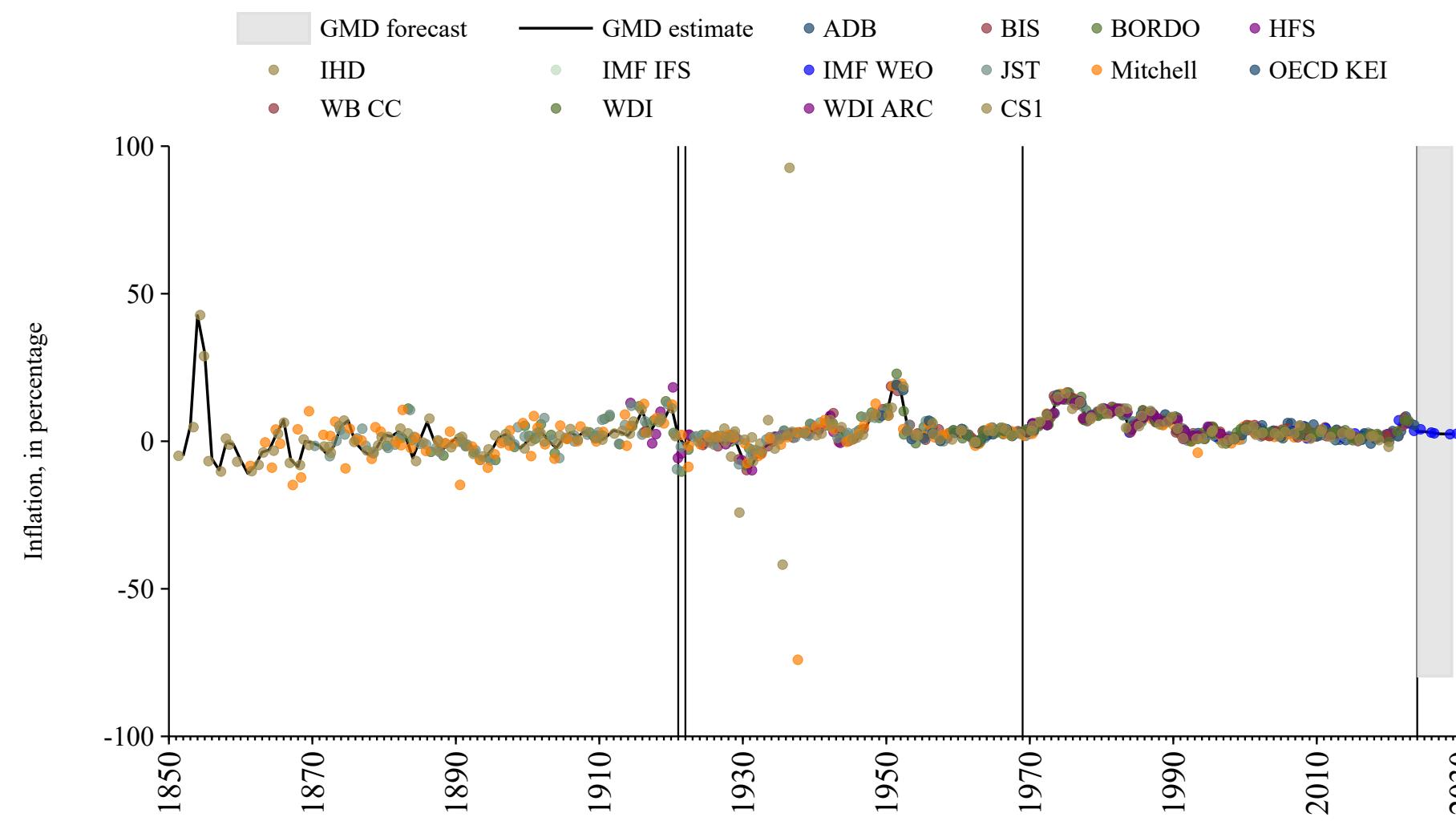
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102%).



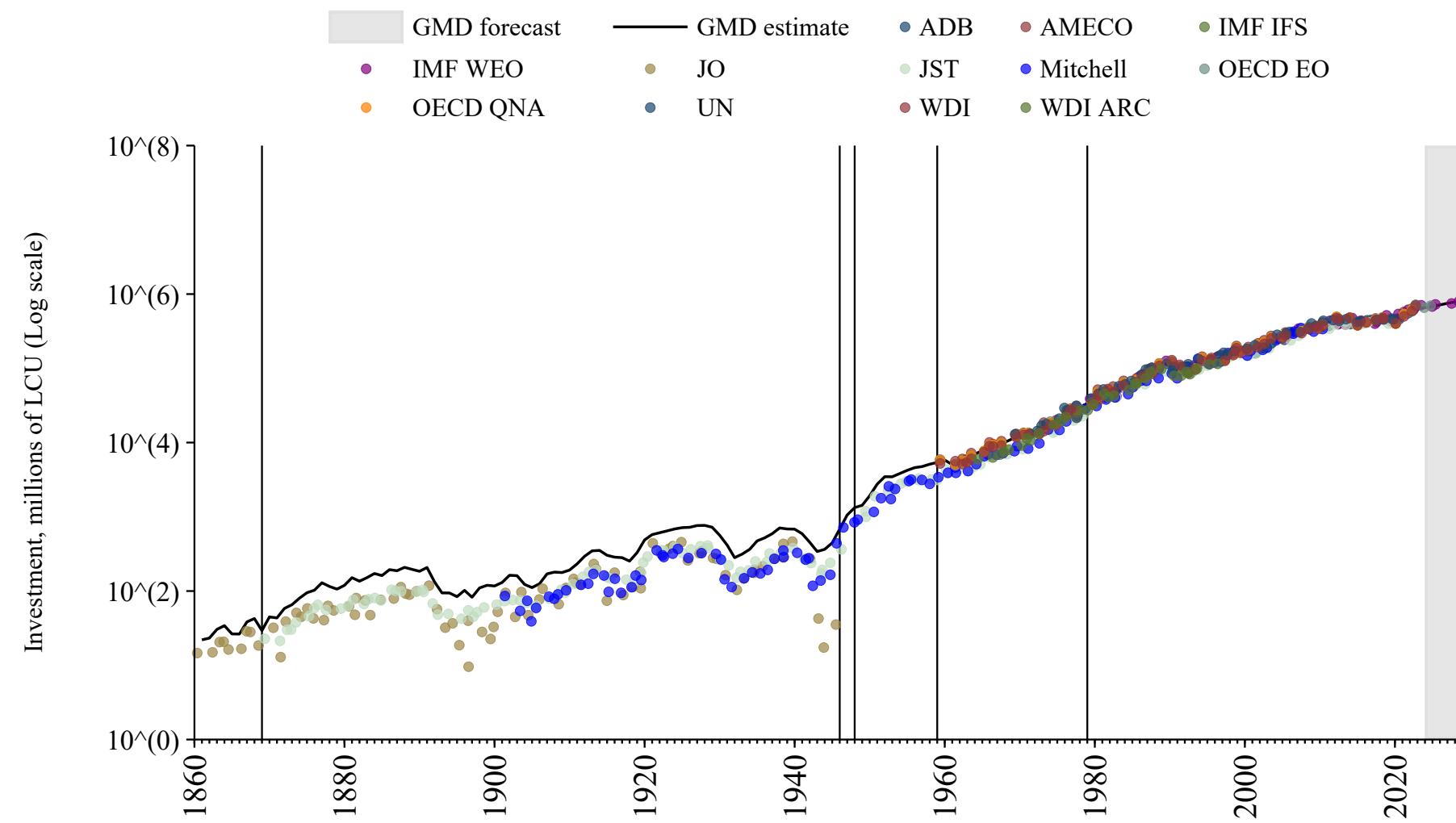
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Hutchinson and Ploeckl (2024)	1852 - 1921	Spliced using overlapping data in 1922
Jordà et al. (2017)	1922 - 1922	Spliced using overlapping data in 1923
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1923 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



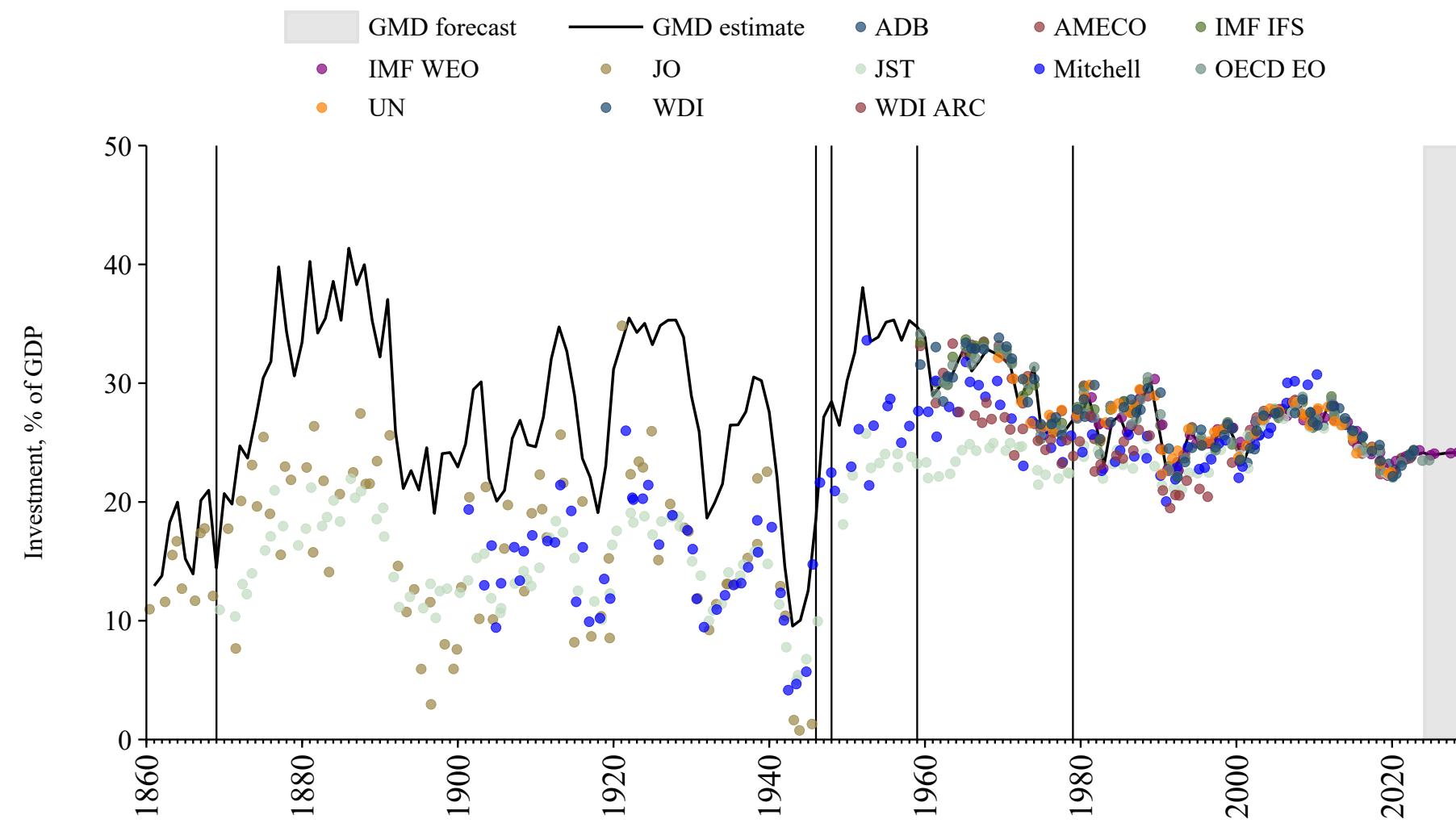
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1861 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 150.3%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 196.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949: (ratio = 158.3%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1949 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 153%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



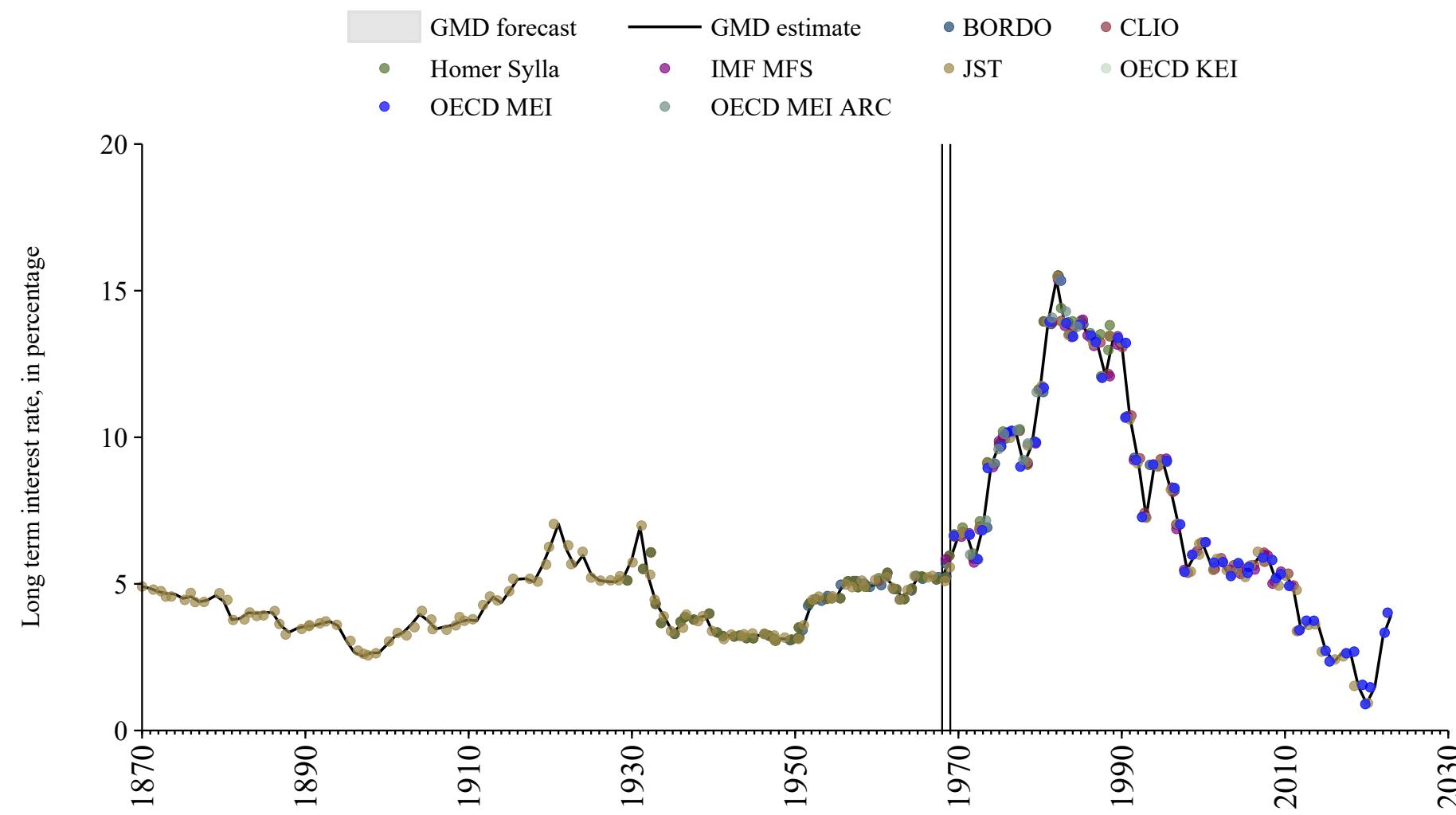
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1861 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 117.9%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 189.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949: (ratio = 126.7%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1949 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 147.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



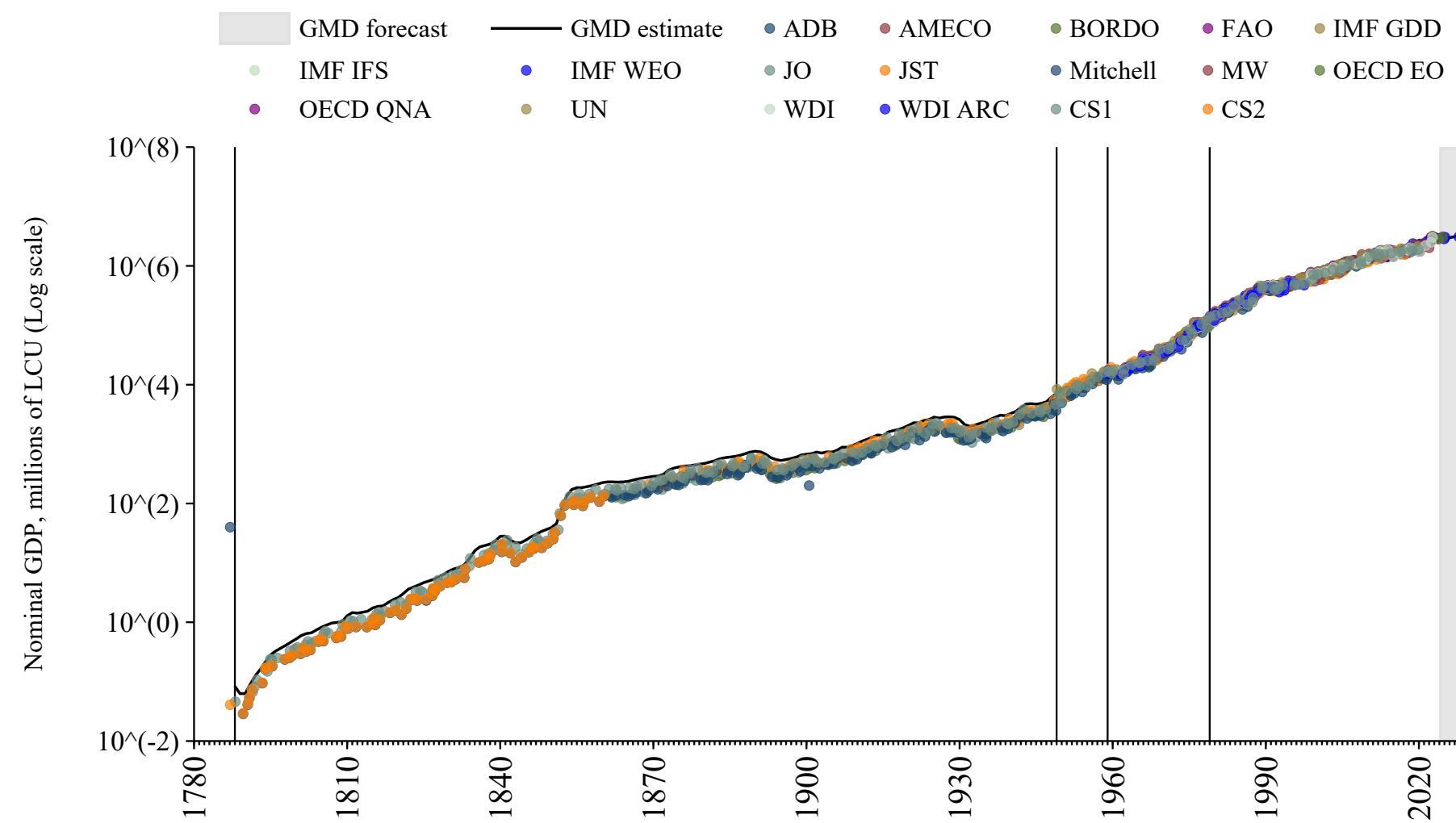
Long term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
OECD (2024b)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



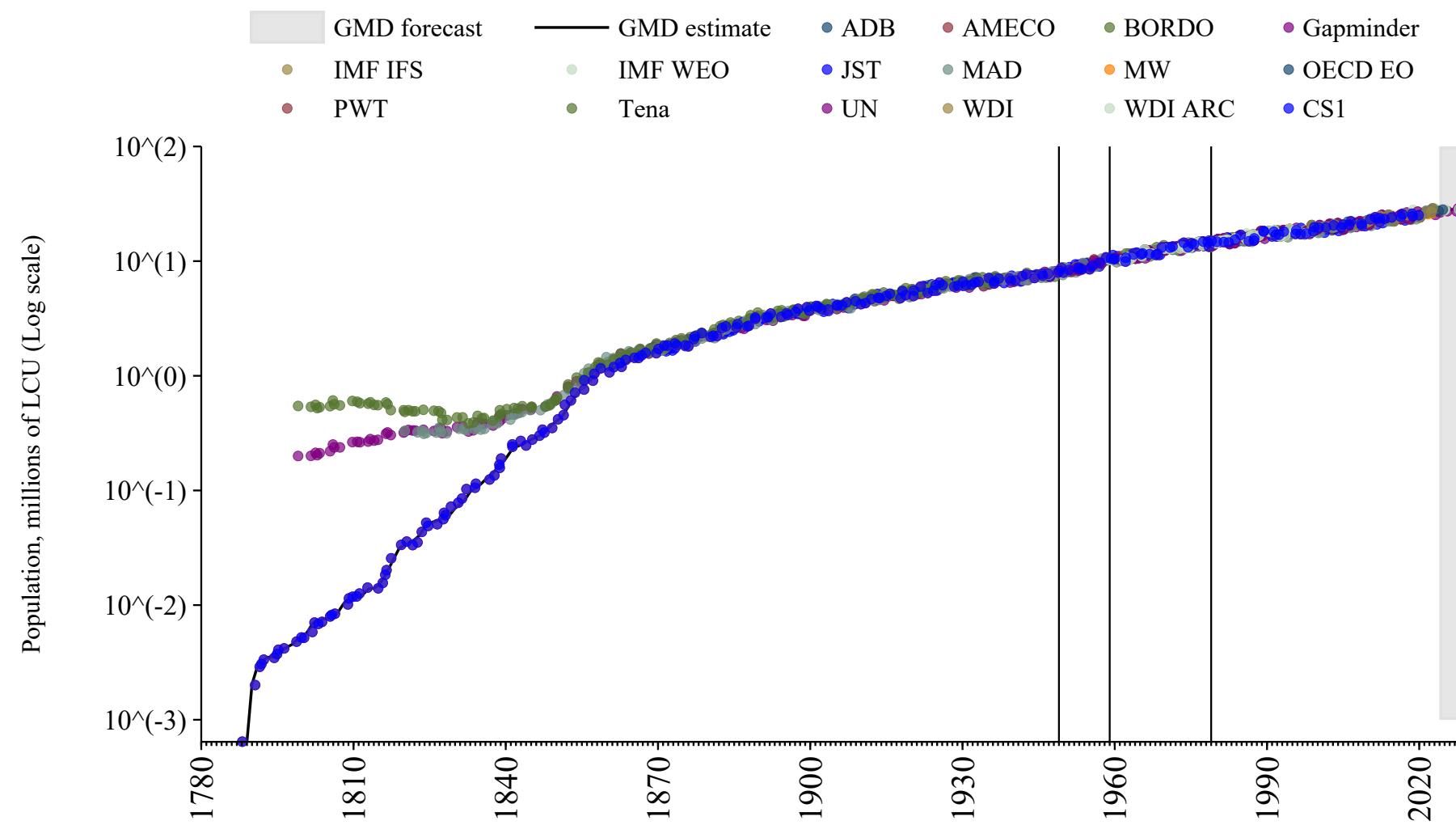
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Vamplew (1987)	1788 - 1788	Spliced using overlapping data in 1789: (ratio = 205.6%).
Hutchinson and Ploeckl (2024)	1789 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 136.8%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



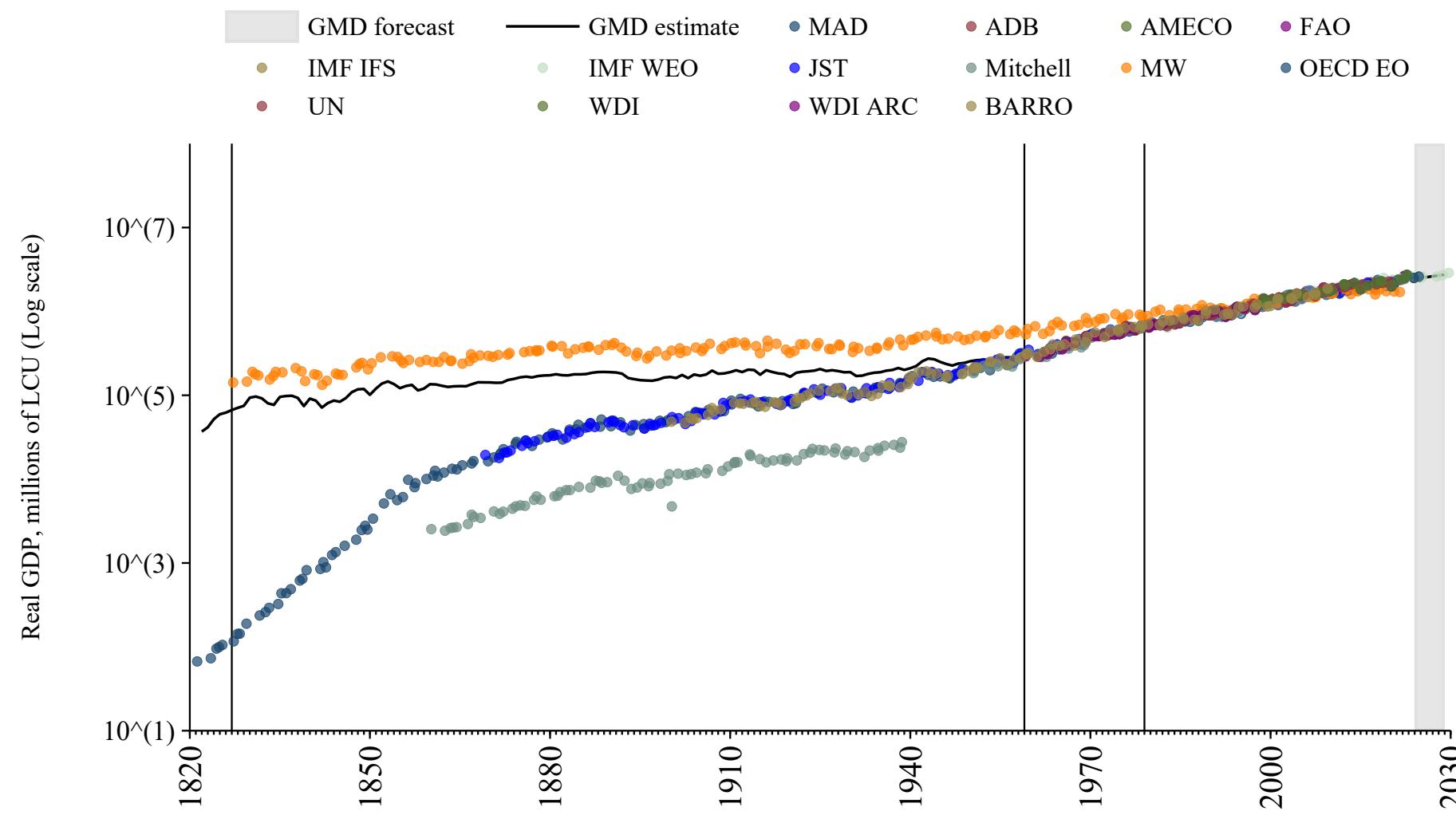
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Hutchinson and Ploeckl (2024)	1789 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 103.8%).



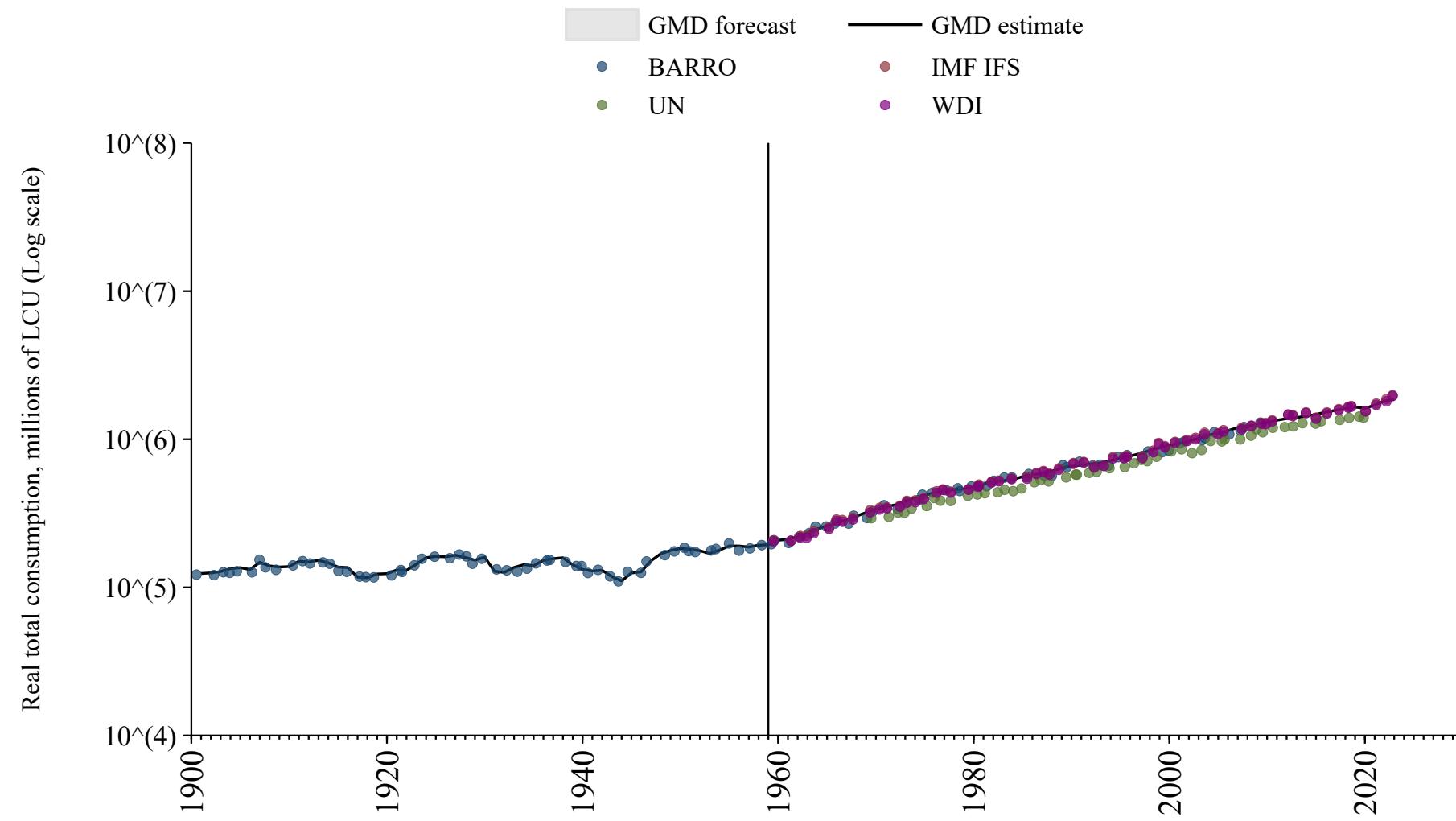
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1822 - 1827	Spliced using overlapping data in 1828: (ratio = 55035.3%).
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1828 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 49.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



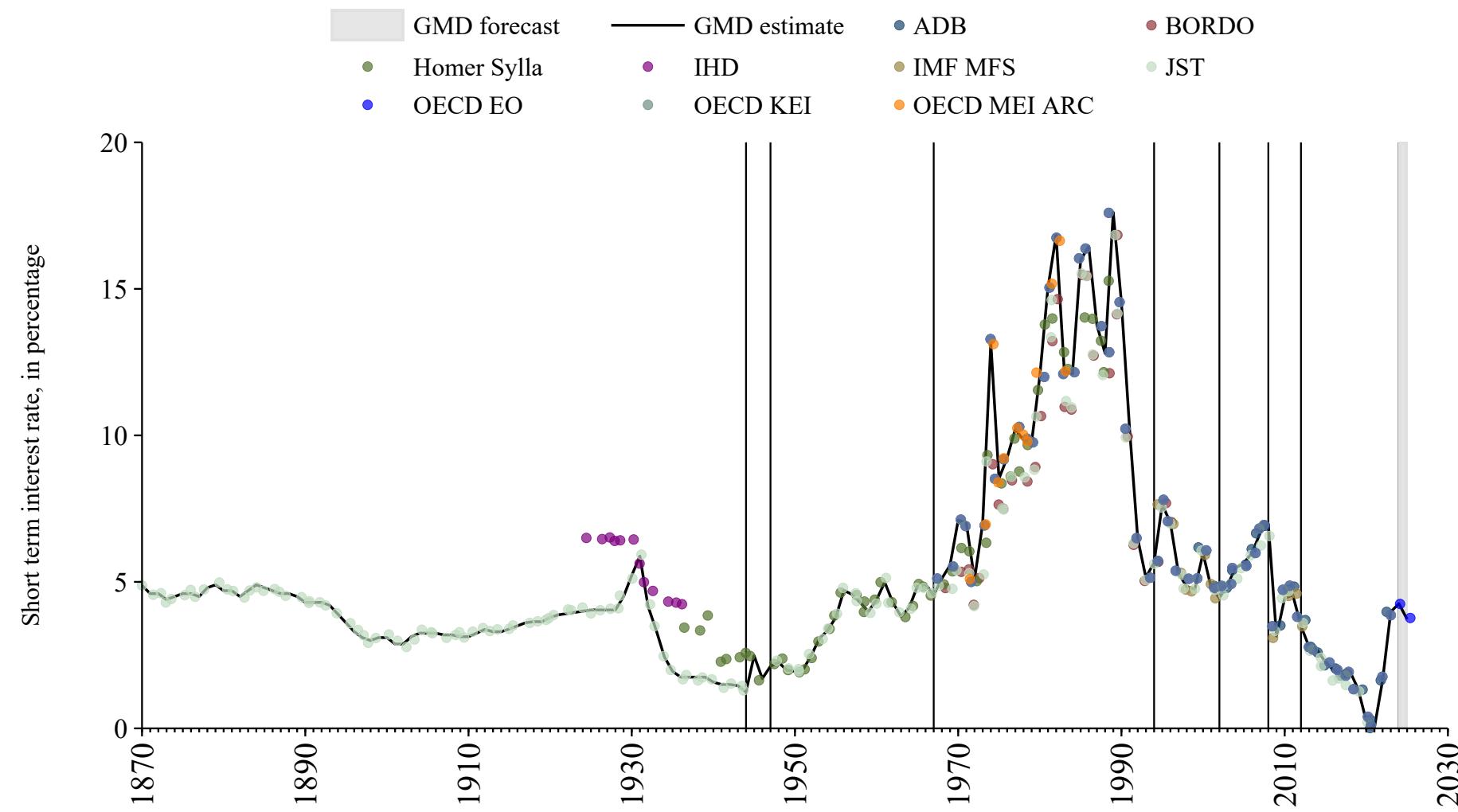
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1901 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



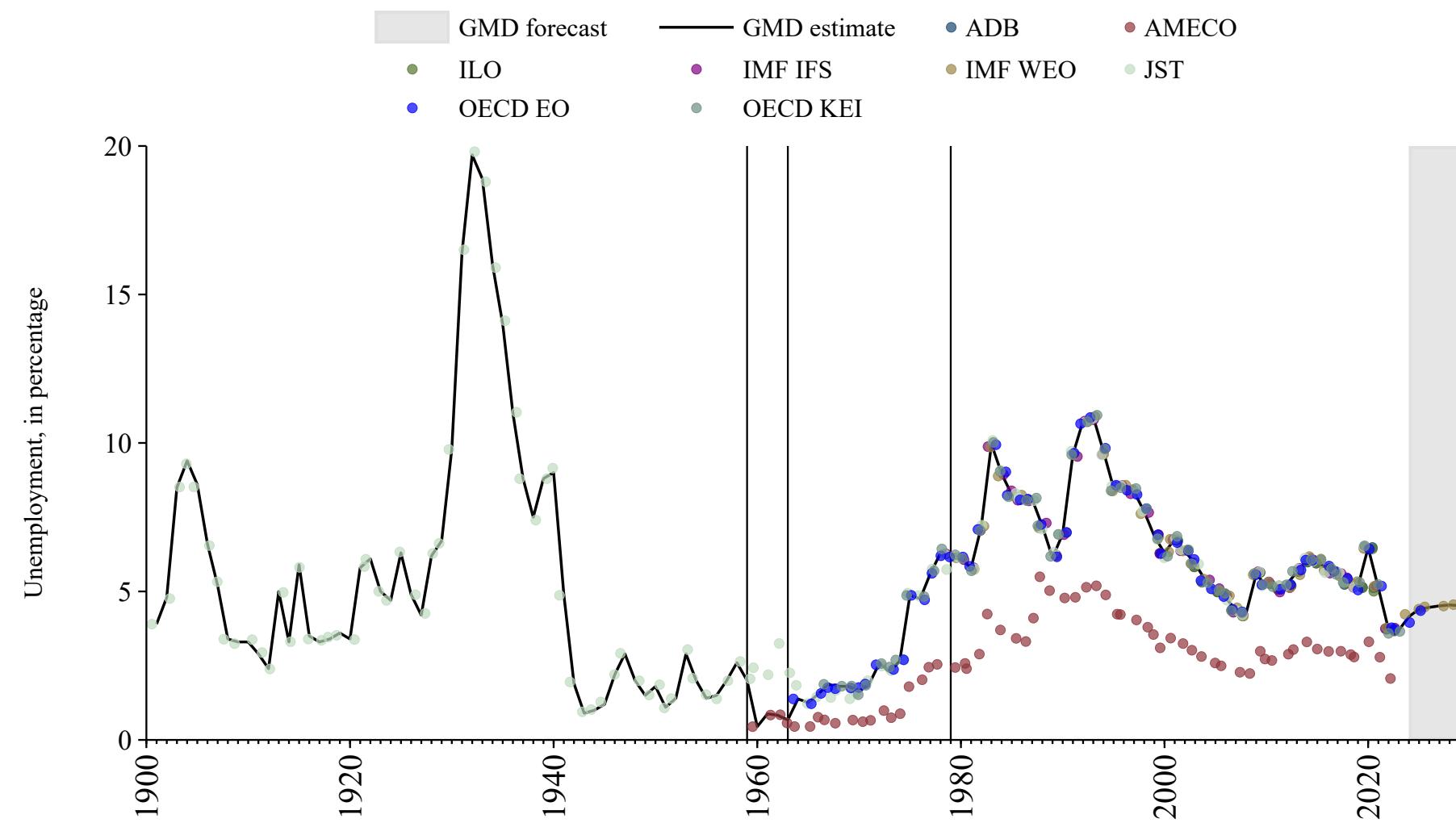
Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1945 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
Jordà et al. (2017)	1948 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968
OECD (2024a)	1968 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1995 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003
OECD (2024a)	2003 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	2009 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
OECD (2024a)	2013 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1901 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1964 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



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