

Country Data and Graphs for Romania

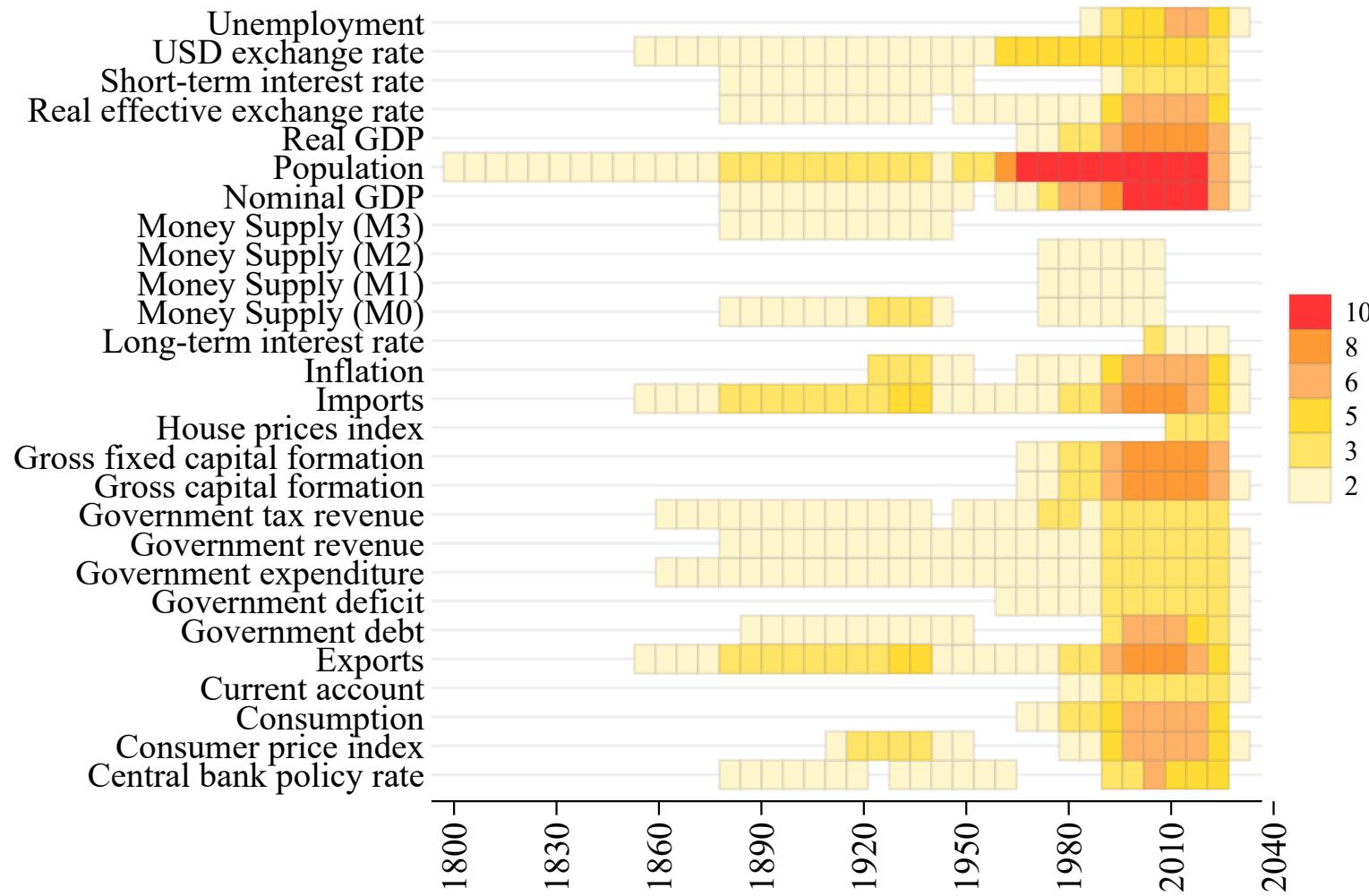
January 28, 2025

Contents

Data availability heatmap	3
Current account balance	4
Consumer price index	5
House price index	6
Money supply (M0)	7
Money supply (M1)	8
Money supply (M2)	9
Money supply (M3)	10
Real effective exchange rate	11
USD exchange rate	12
Central bank policy rate	13
Total consumption	14
Total consumption to GDP ratio	15
Exports	16
Exports to GDP ratio	17
Fixed investment	18
Fixed investment to GDP ratio	19
Government debt	20
Government deficit	21

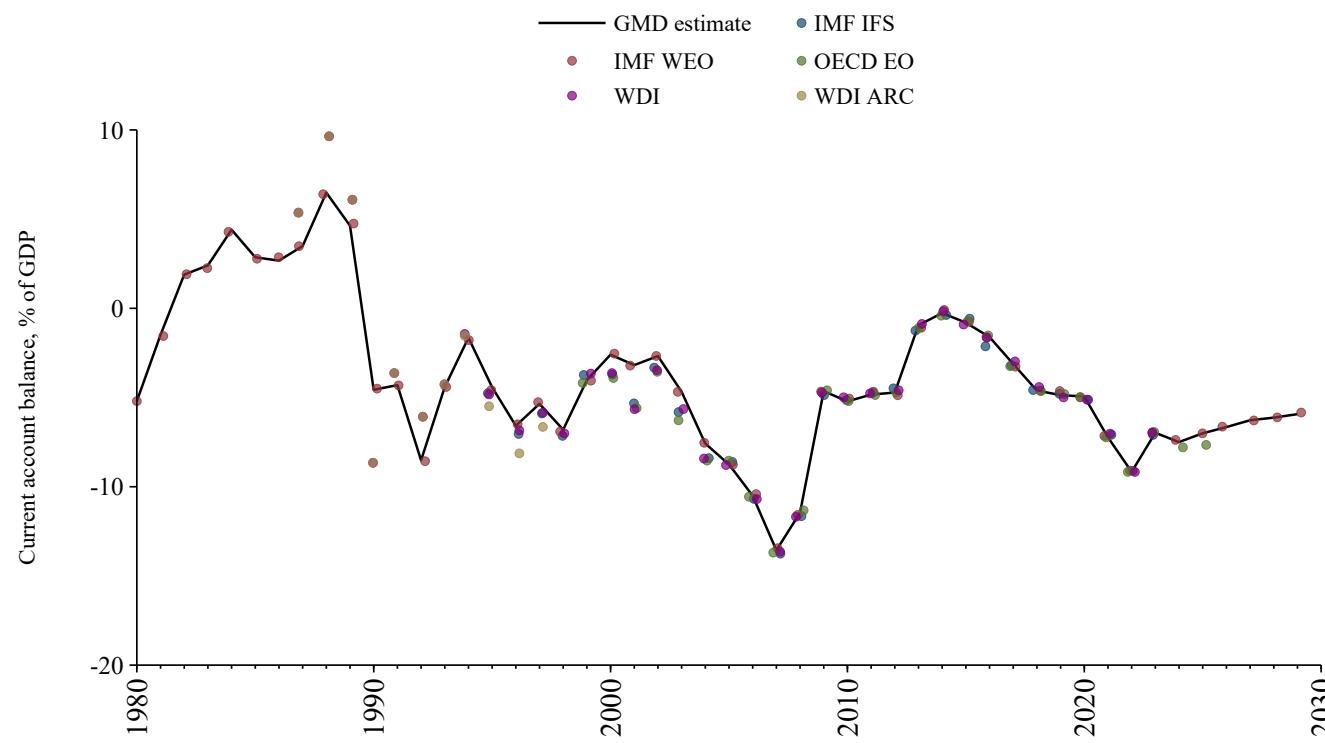
Government expenditure	22
Government expenditure to GDP ratio	23
Government revenue	24
Government revenue to GDP ratio	25
Government tax revenue	26
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio	27
Imports	28
Imports to GDP ratio	29
Inflation	30
Investment	31
Investment to GDP ratio	32
Long term interest rate	33
Nominal GDP	34
Population	35
Real GDP	36
Real total consumption	37
Short term interest rate	38
Unemployment	39
References	40

Data availability heatmap



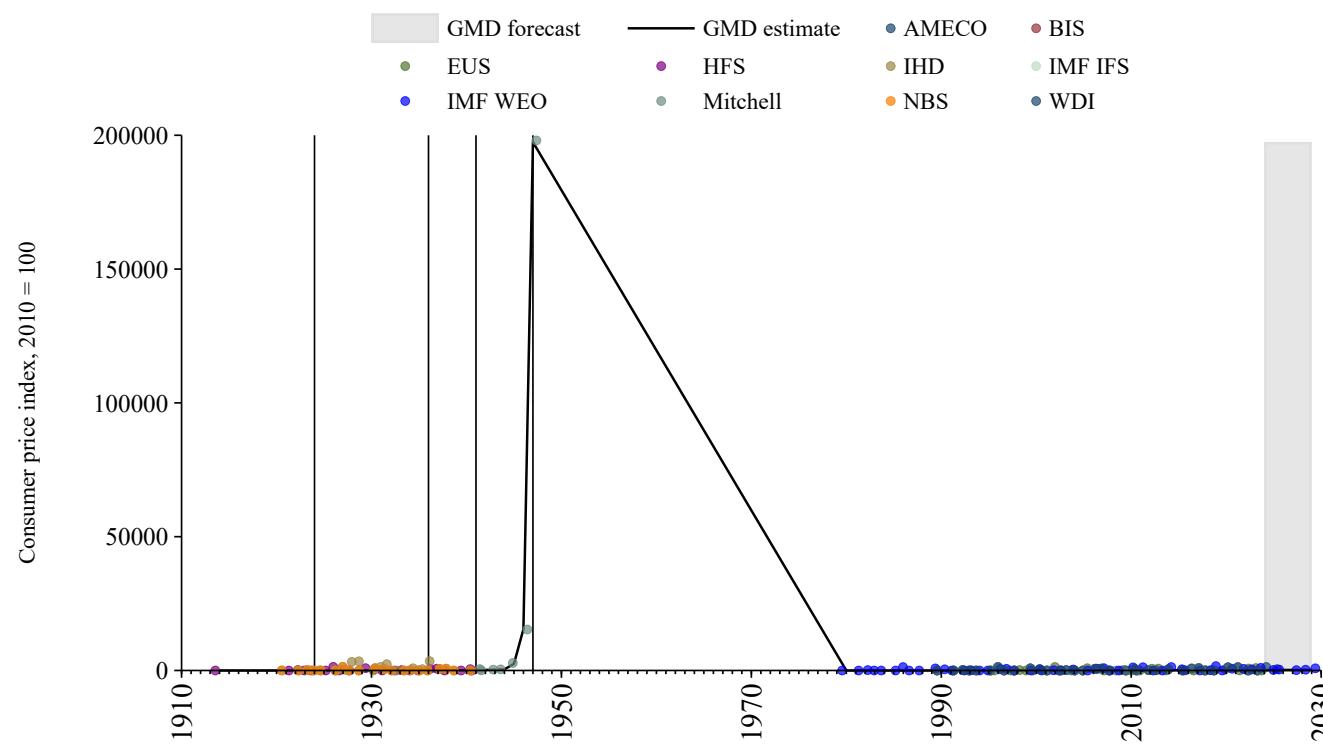
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



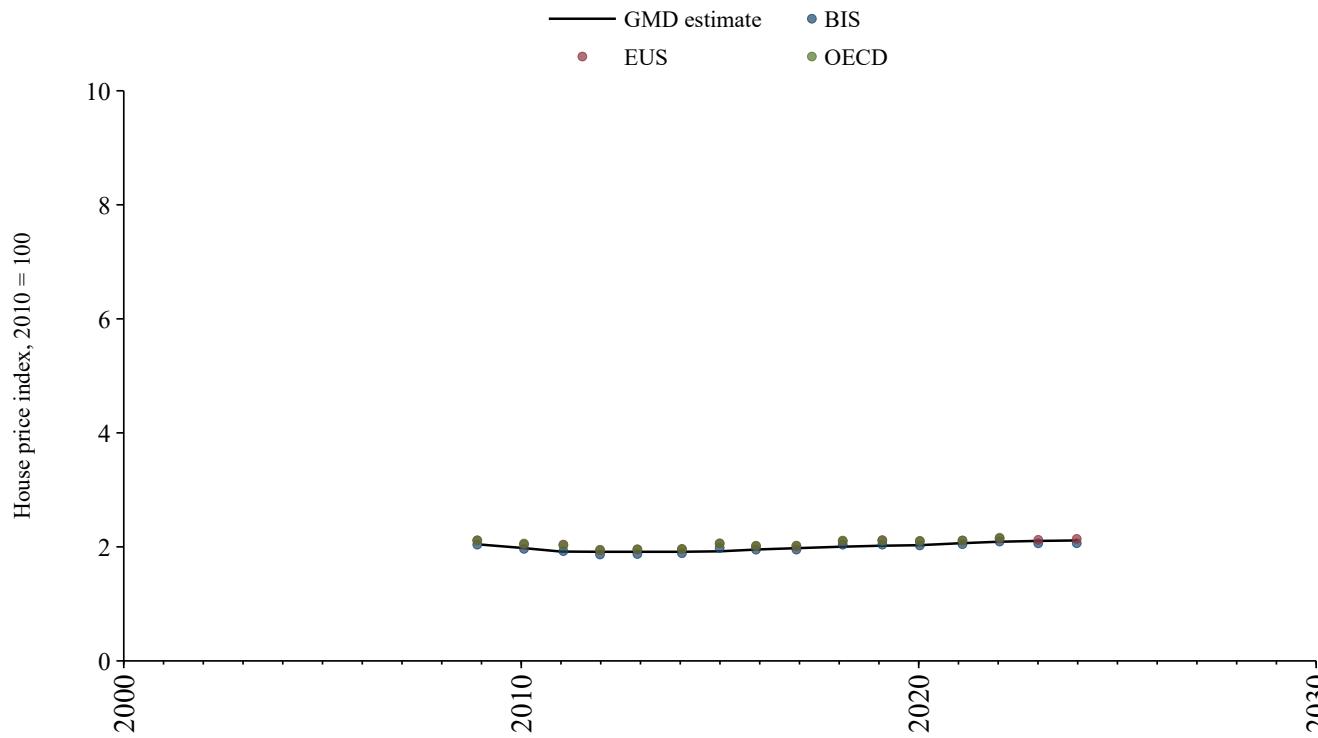
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1914 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 1.8%)..
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 1.5%)..
Schuler (2015)	1937 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = 89.4%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1942 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948.
WEO (2024)	1948 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



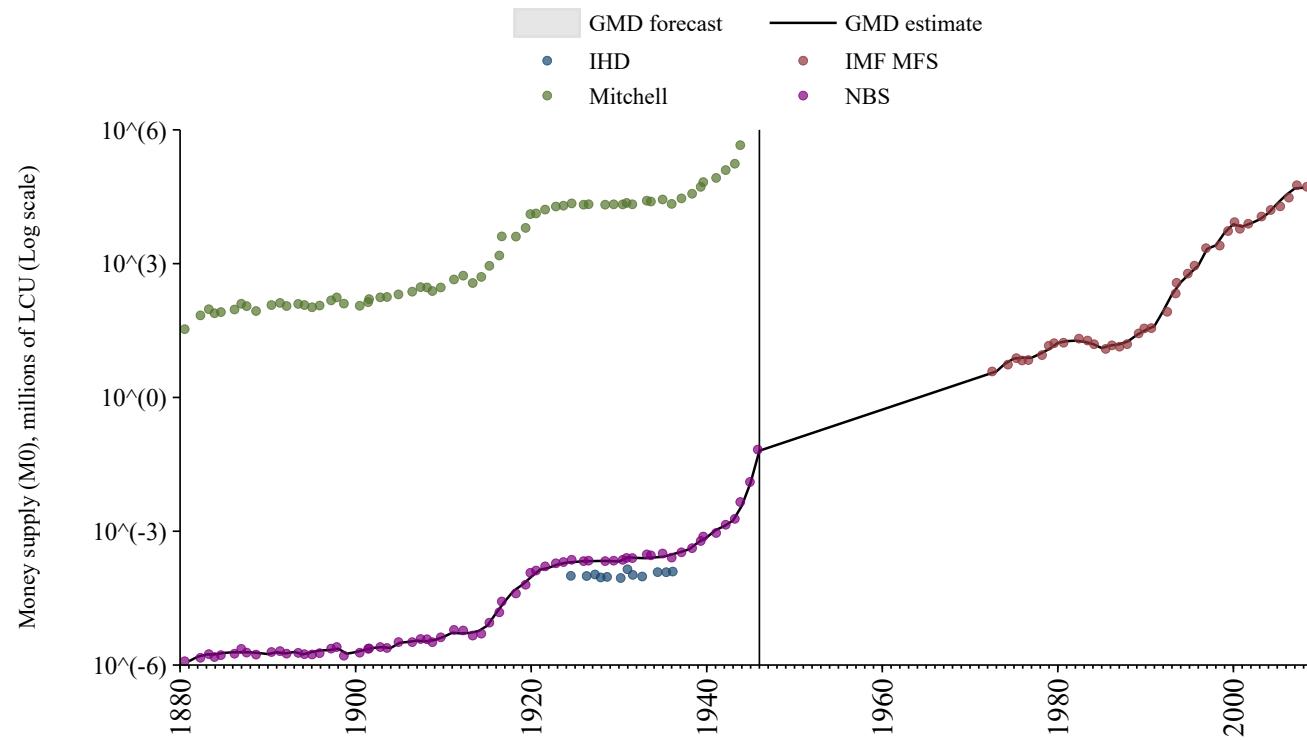
House price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



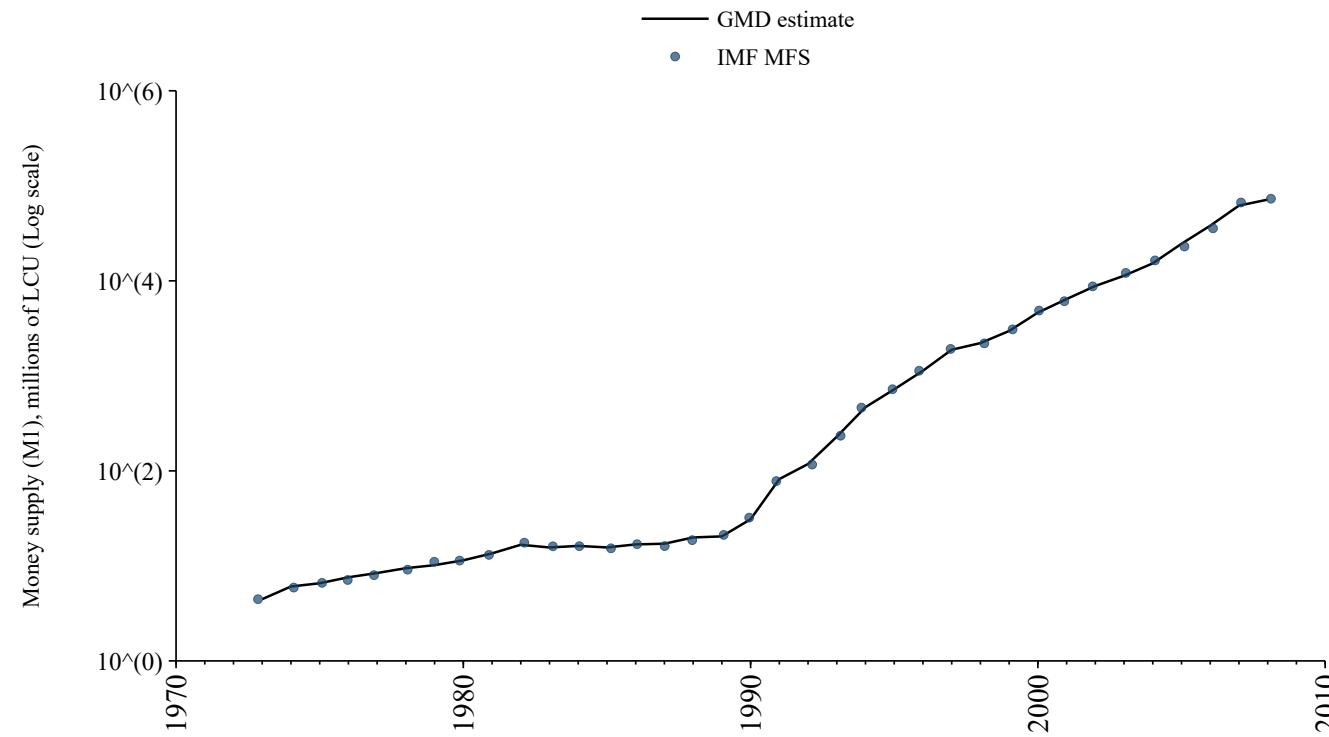
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1881 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947.
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1947 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



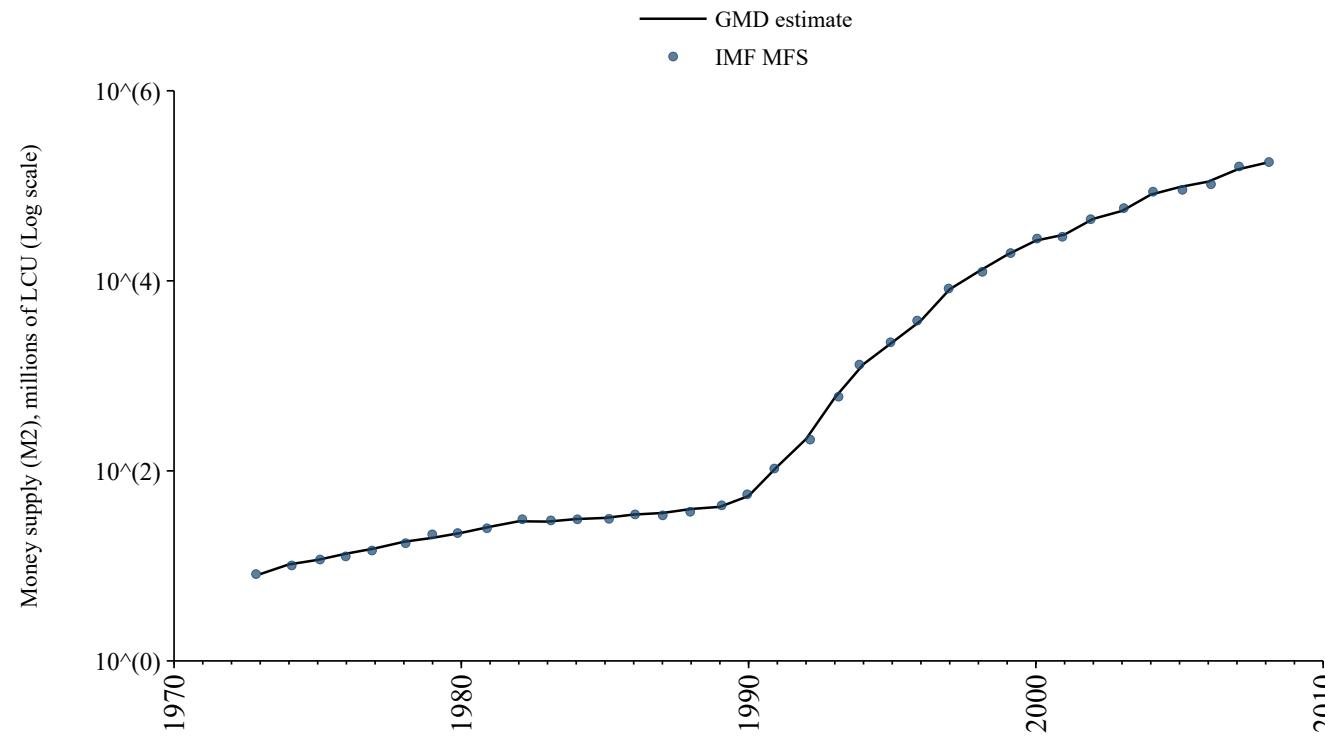
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1973 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



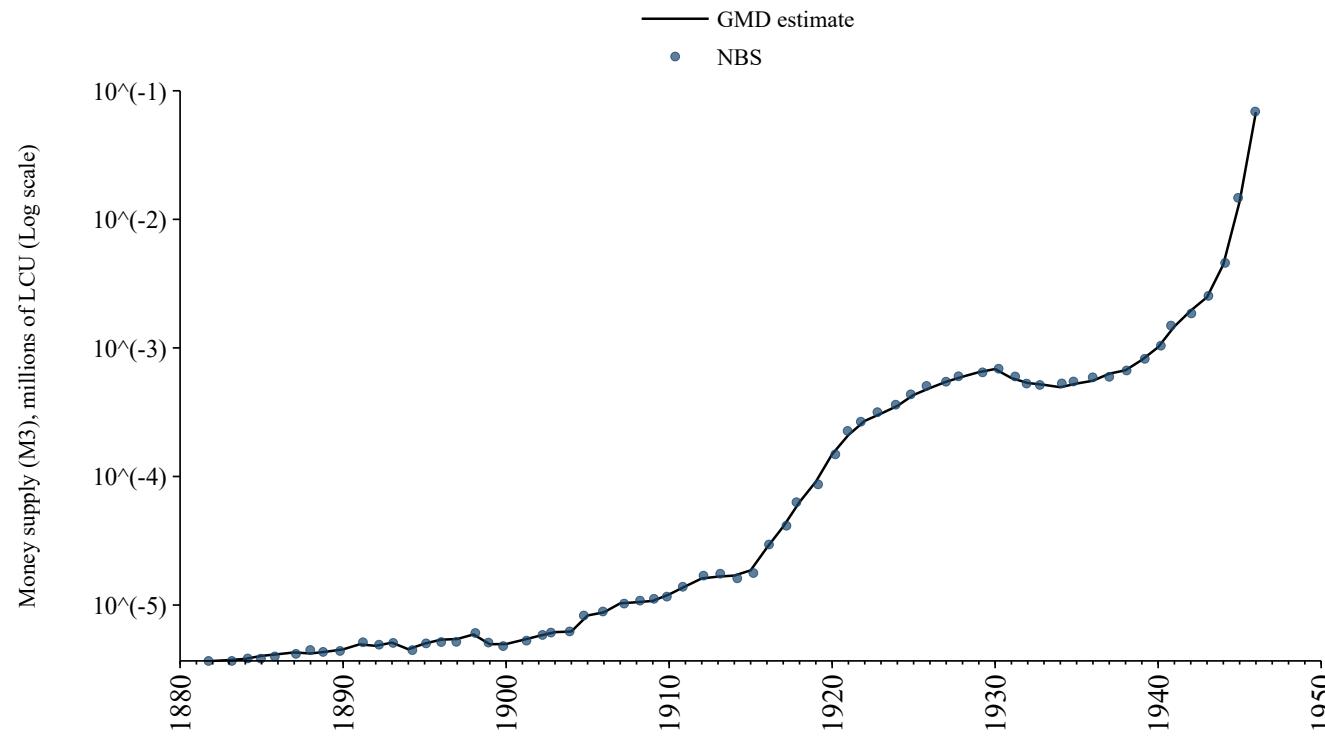
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1973 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



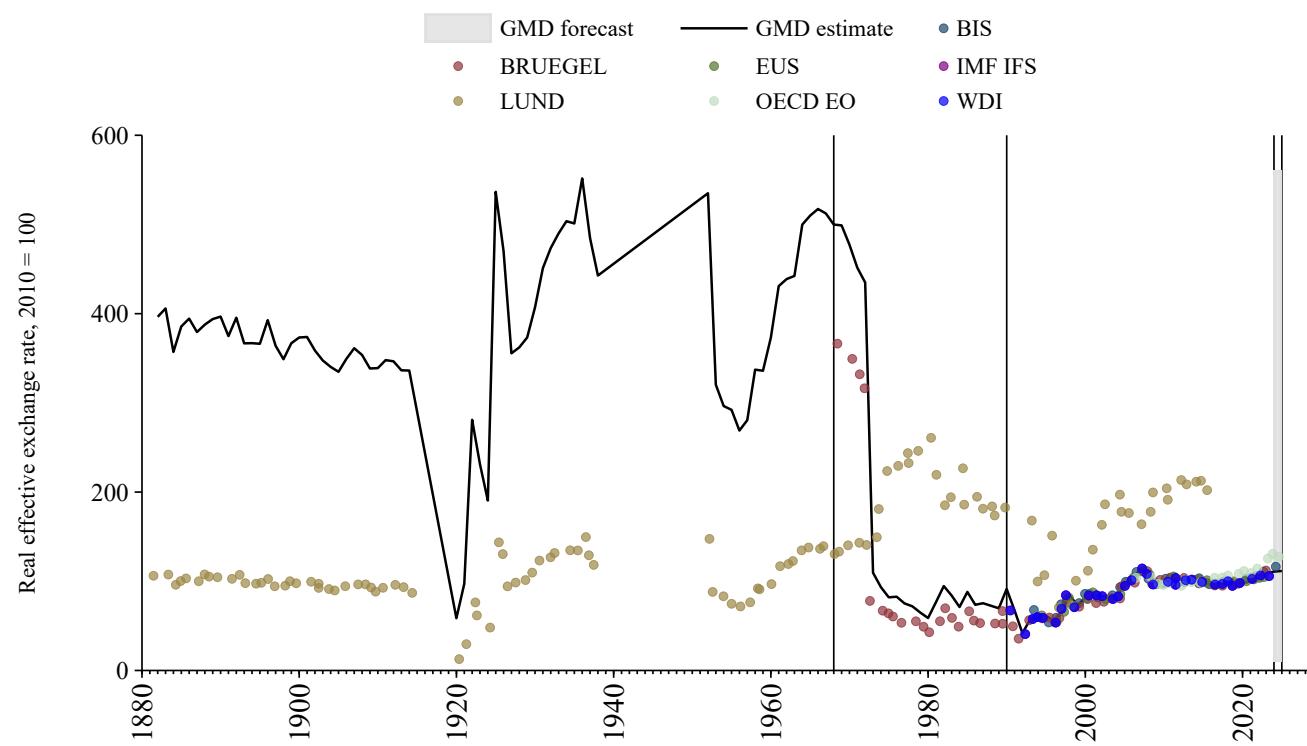
Money supply (M3)

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1882 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947.



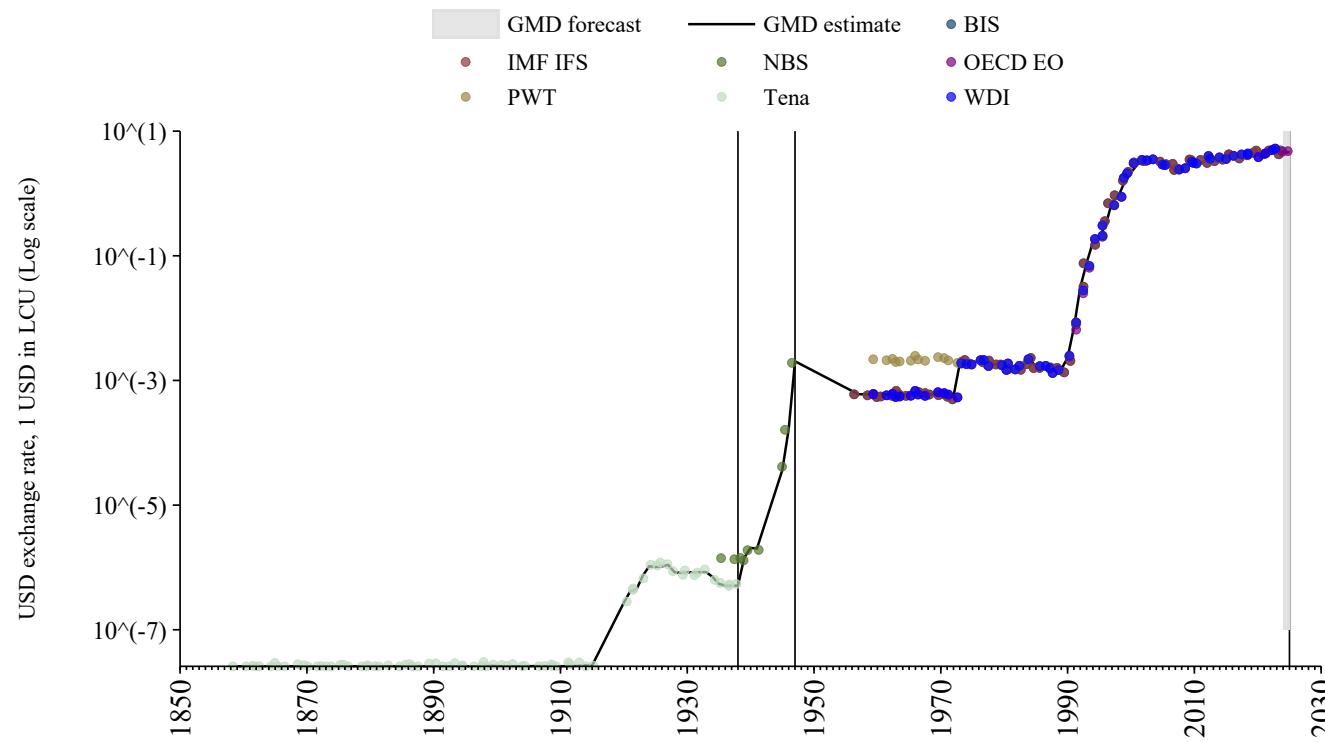
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Ljungberg (2019)	1882 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 373.3%)..
Darvas (2021)	1969 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 136.2%)..
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 97.9%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 86%)..



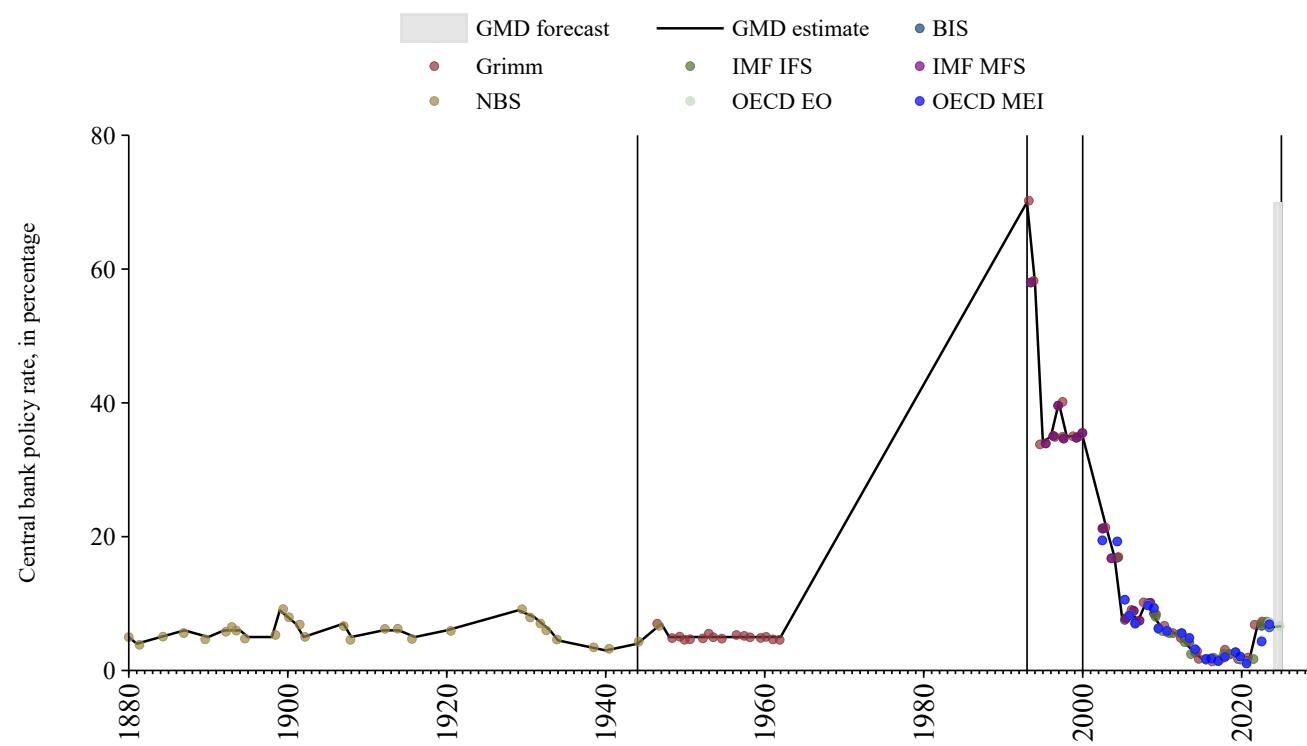
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1859 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1939 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1948 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



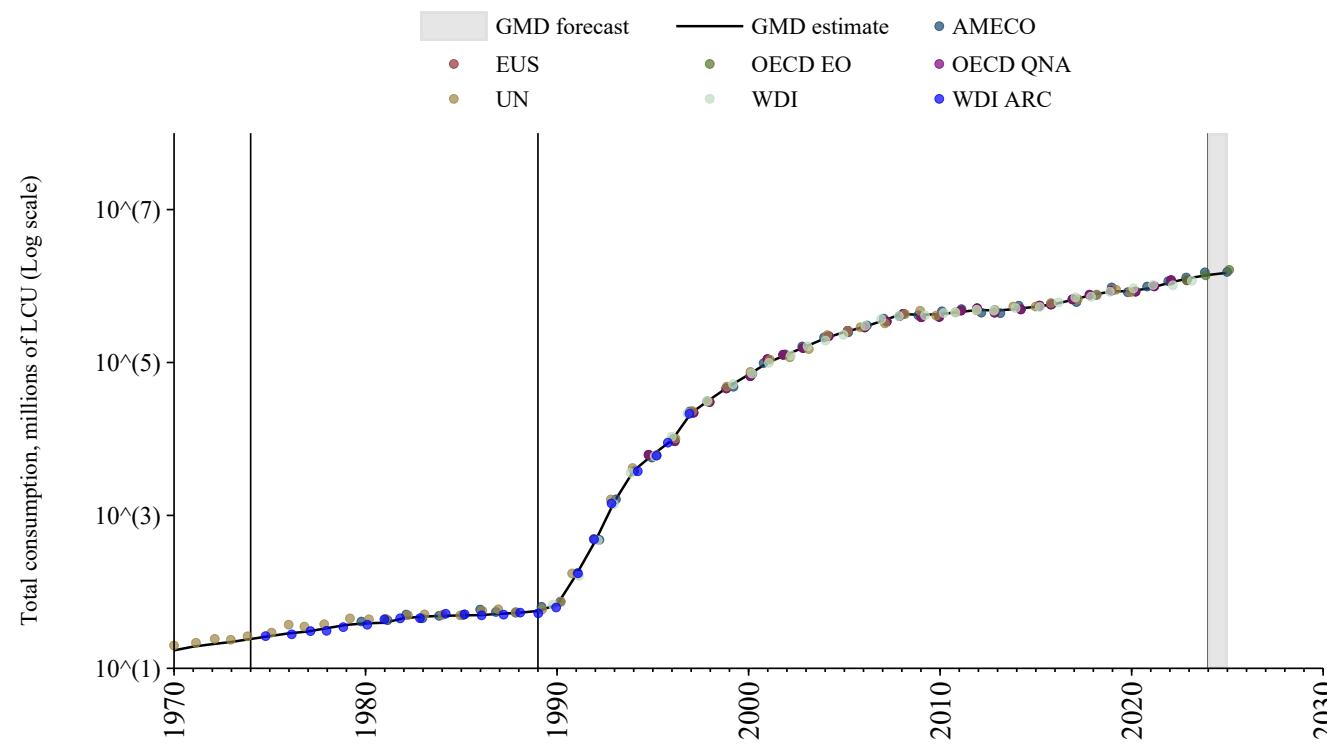
Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1880 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945.
Grimm (2024)	1945 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1994 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2001 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



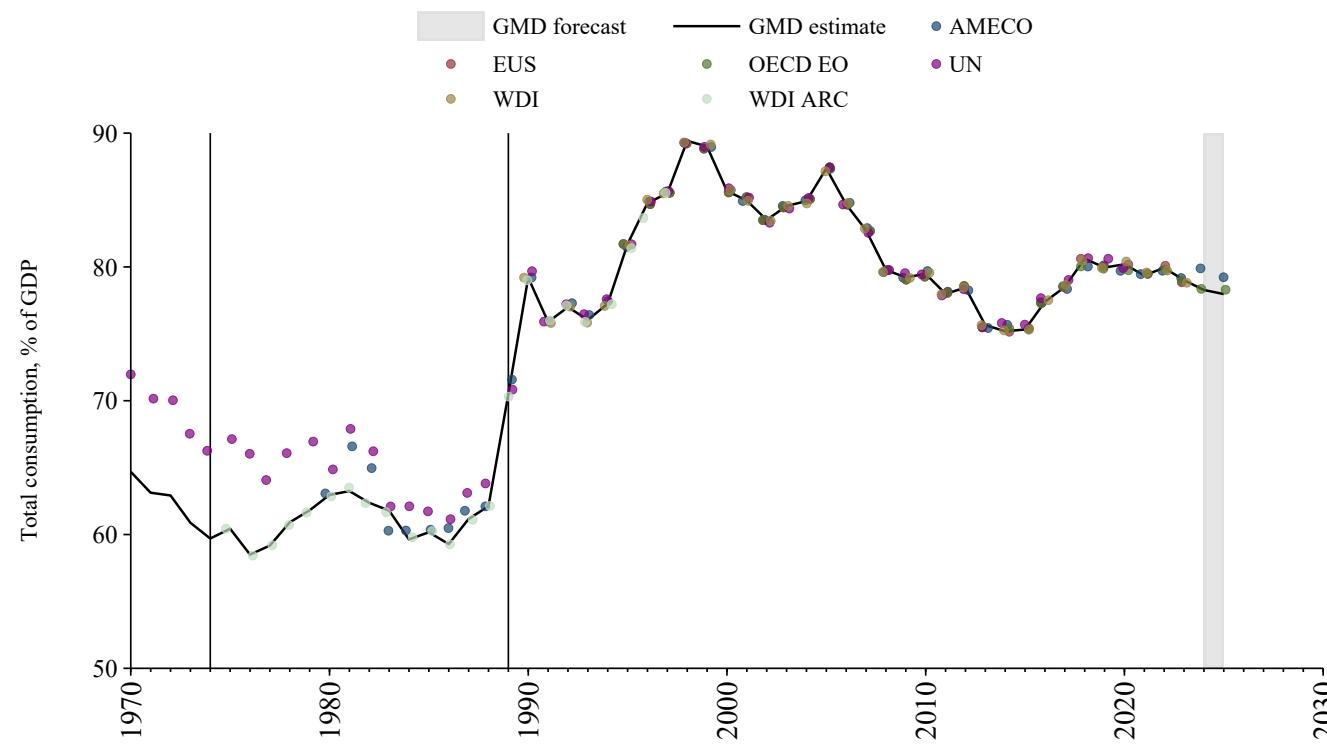
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 86.3%)..
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.8%)..



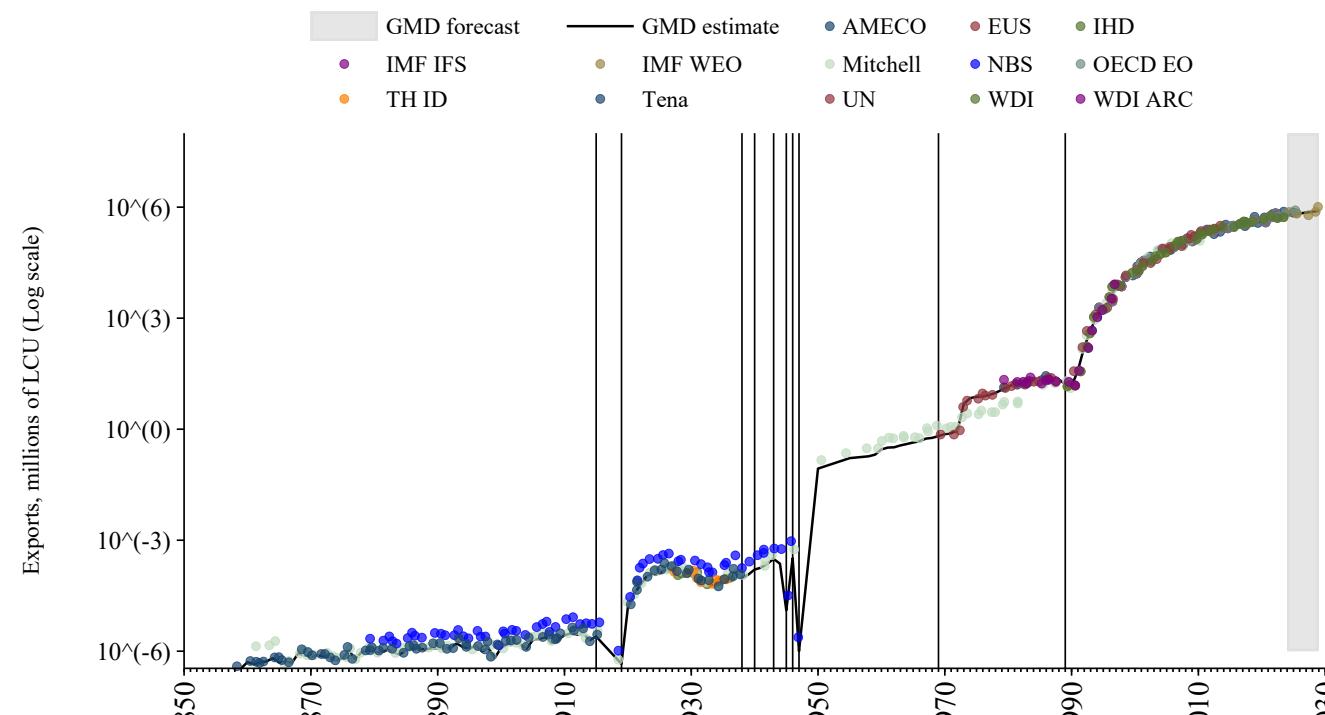
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 89.9%)..
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.9%)..



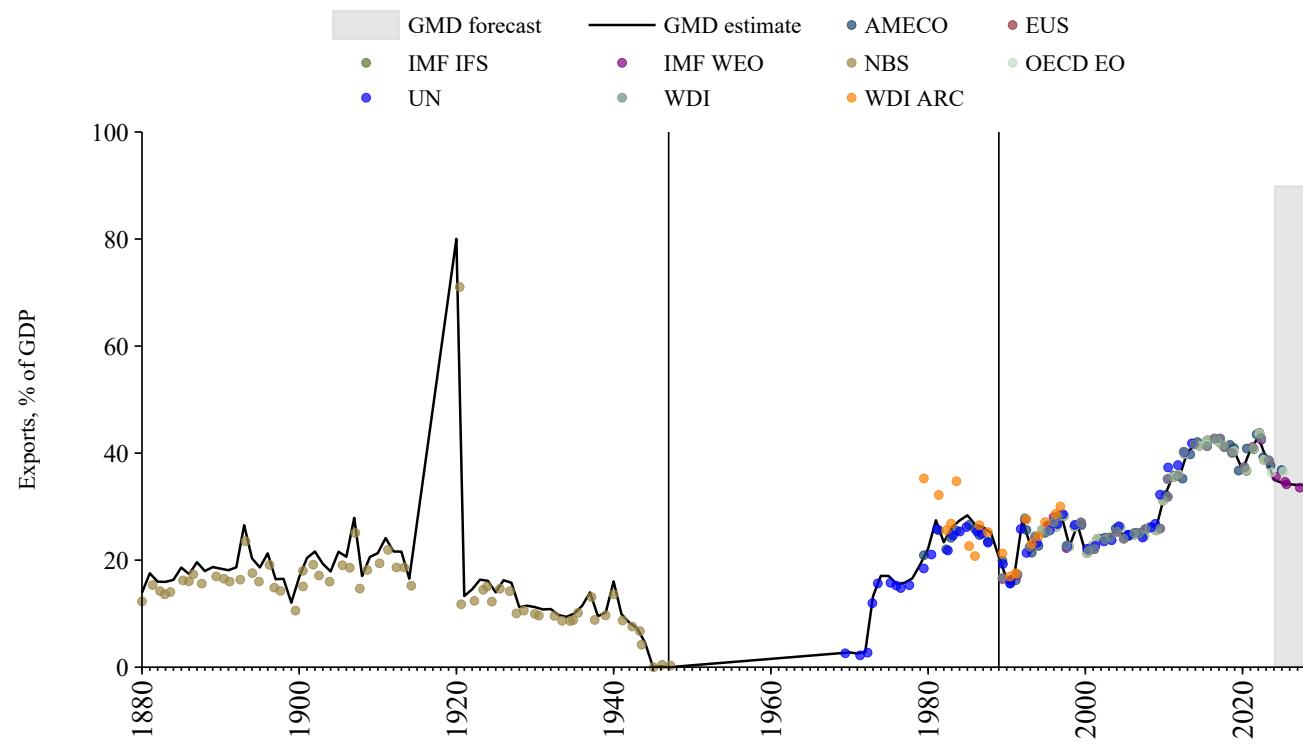
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1859 - 1915	Spliced using overlapping data in 1916: (ratio = 87.7%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1916 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920: (ratio = 87.7%)..
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 87.7%)..
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1939 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 43.8%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1941 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 87.7%)..
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1944 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 43.8%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 63.7%)..
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1947 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 43.8%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 66.2%)..
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 102.1%)..
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



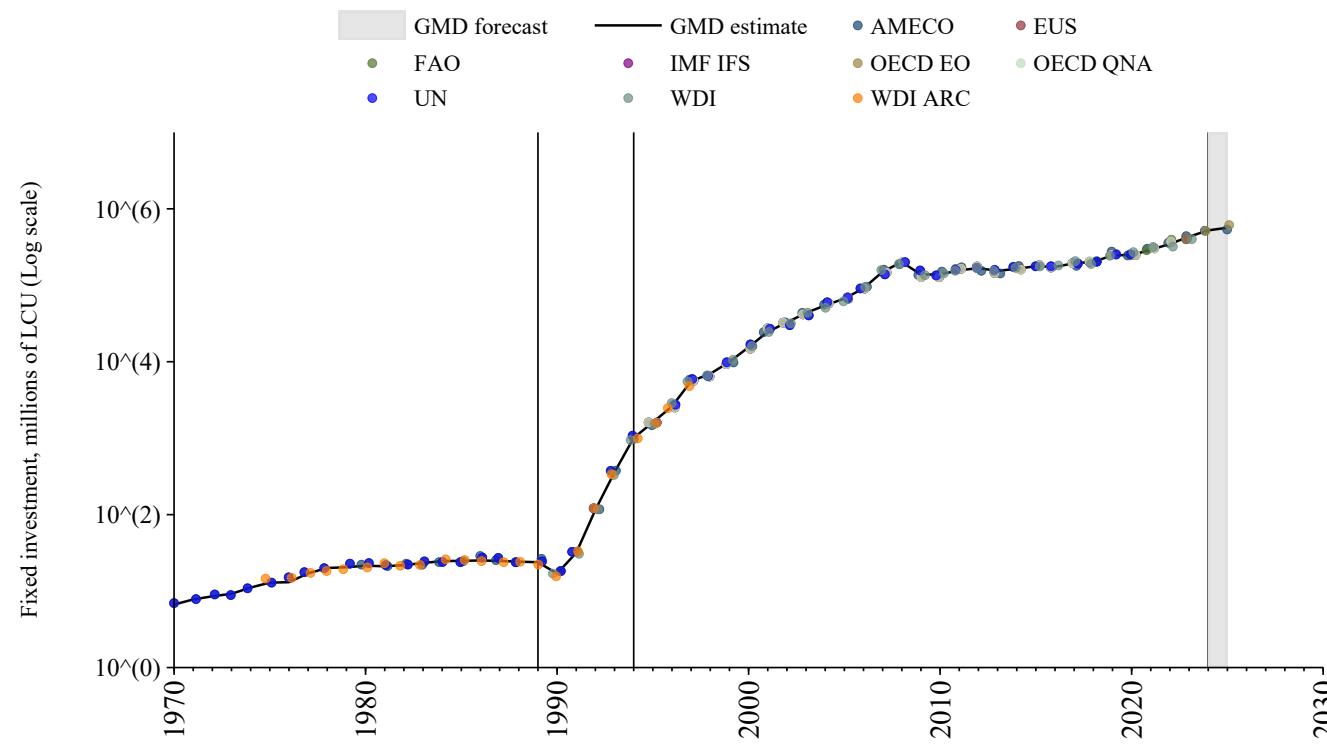
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1880 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 112.9%)..
United Nations (2024)	1948 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 106.3%)..
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



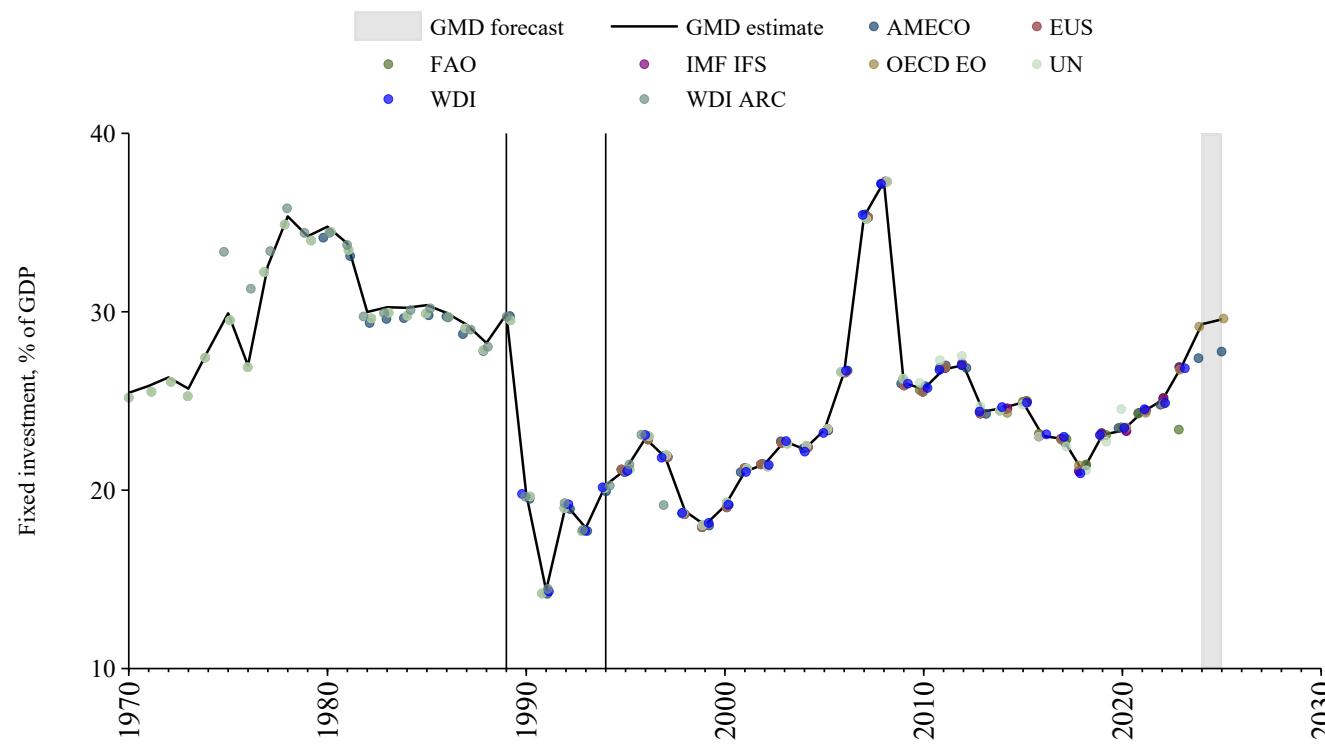
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 95.8%)..
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.3%)..



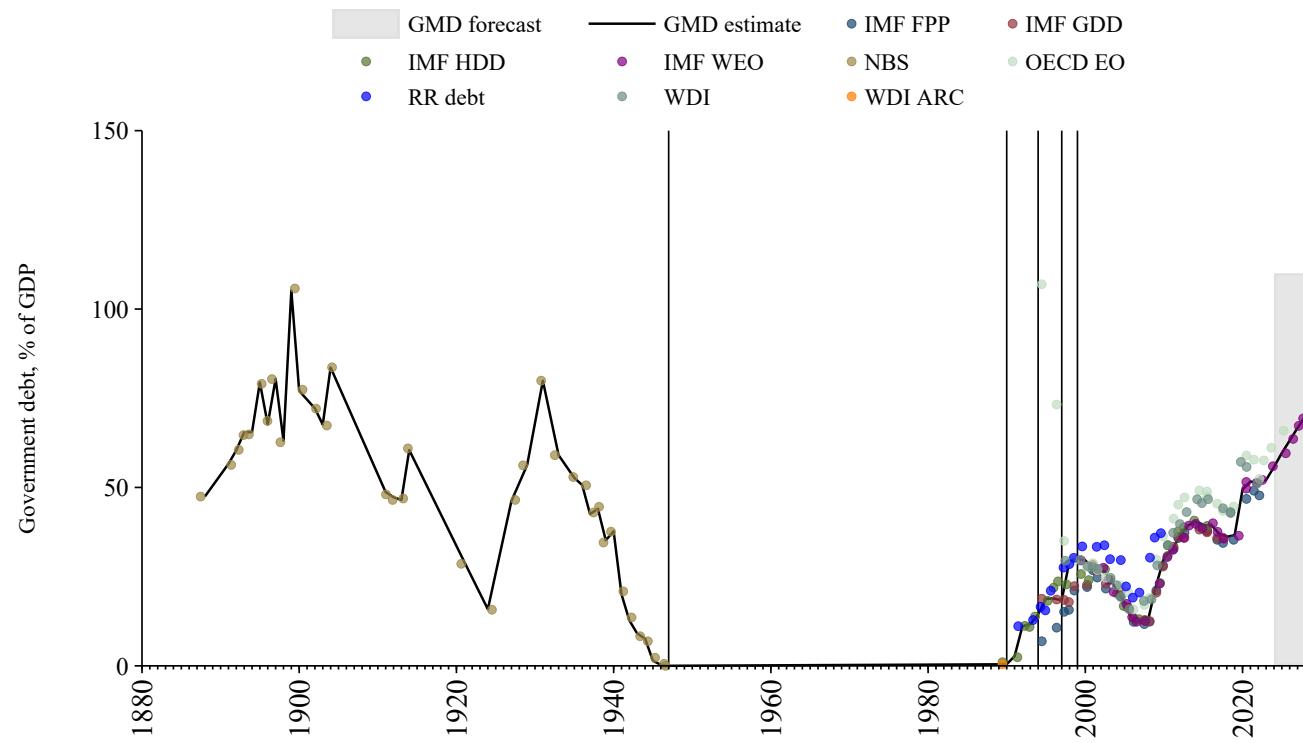
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 101%)..
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.4%)..



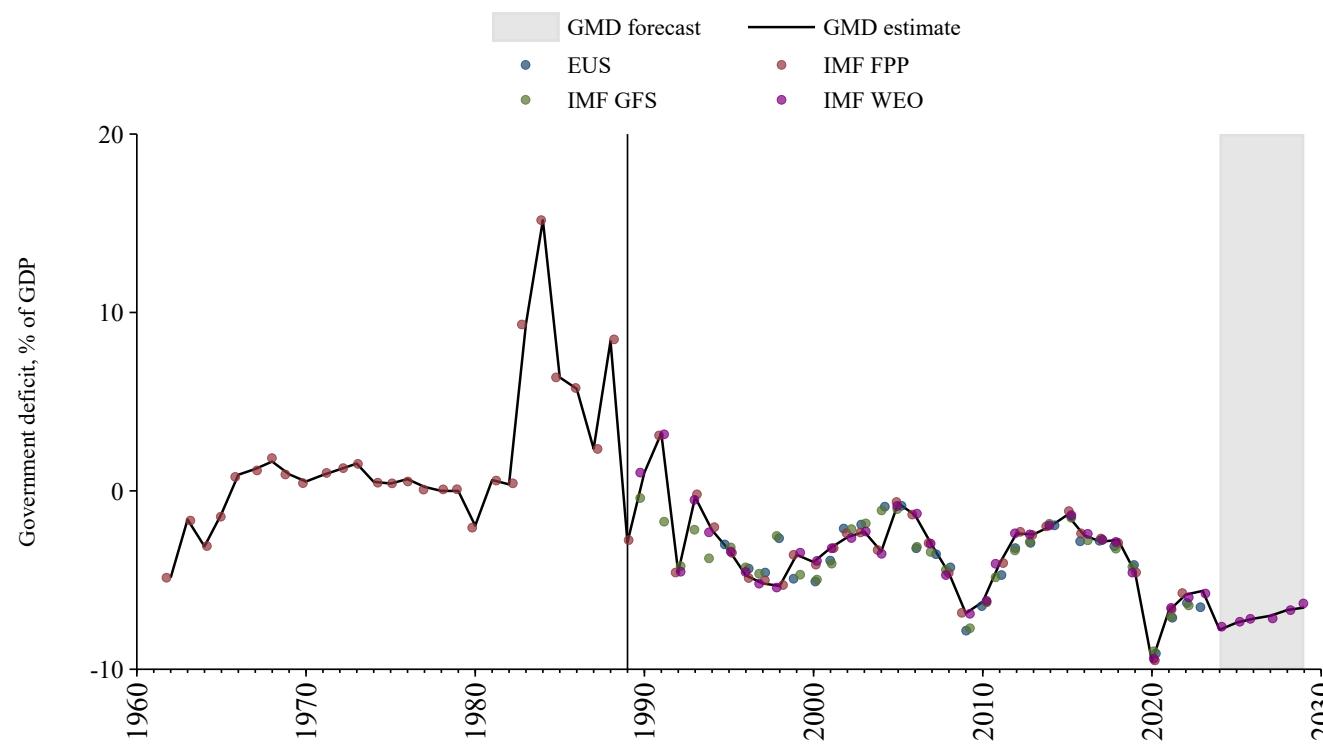
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1888 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948. Data refers to both central and general governments.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1948 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991. Data refers to central government.
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995. Data refers to general government.
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1995 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1998 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000. Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



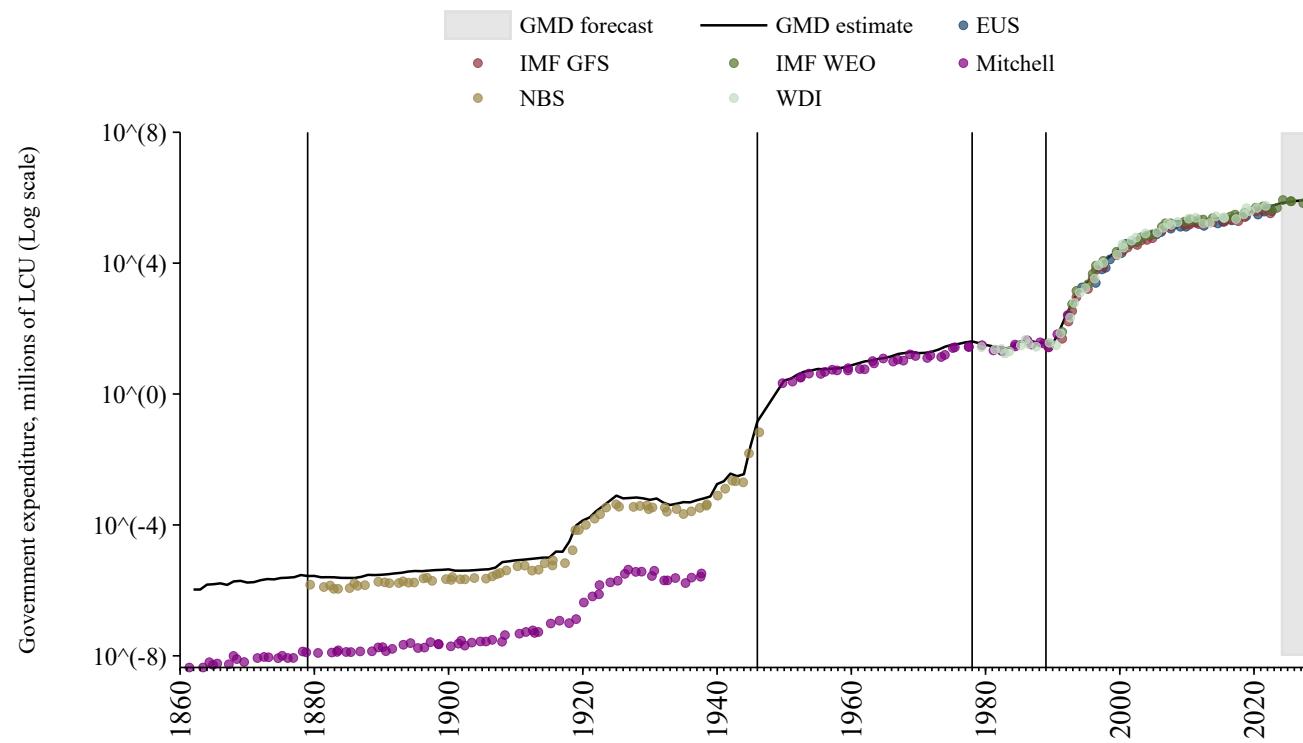
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1962 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



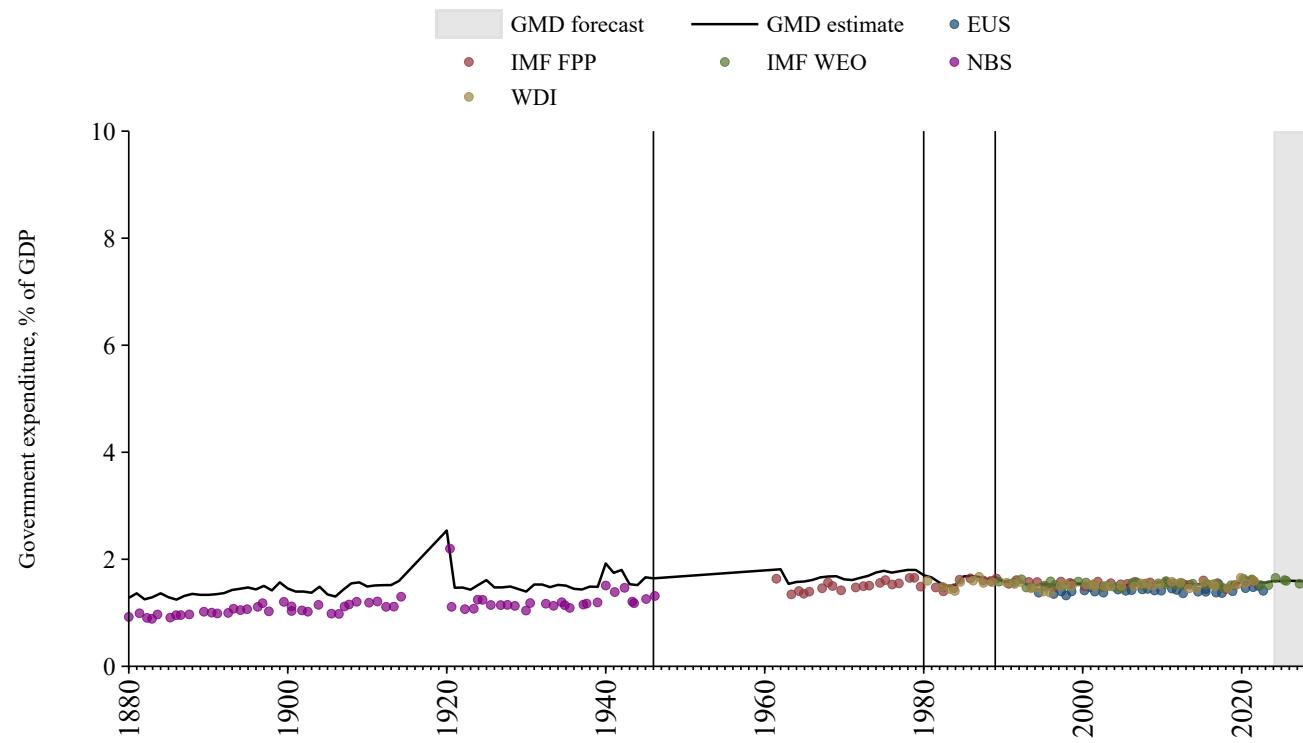
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1862 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880: (ratio = 24140.1%).. Data refers to central government.
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1880 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 185.2%).. Data refers to both central and general governments.
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 136.1%).. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1979 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 116.7%).. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



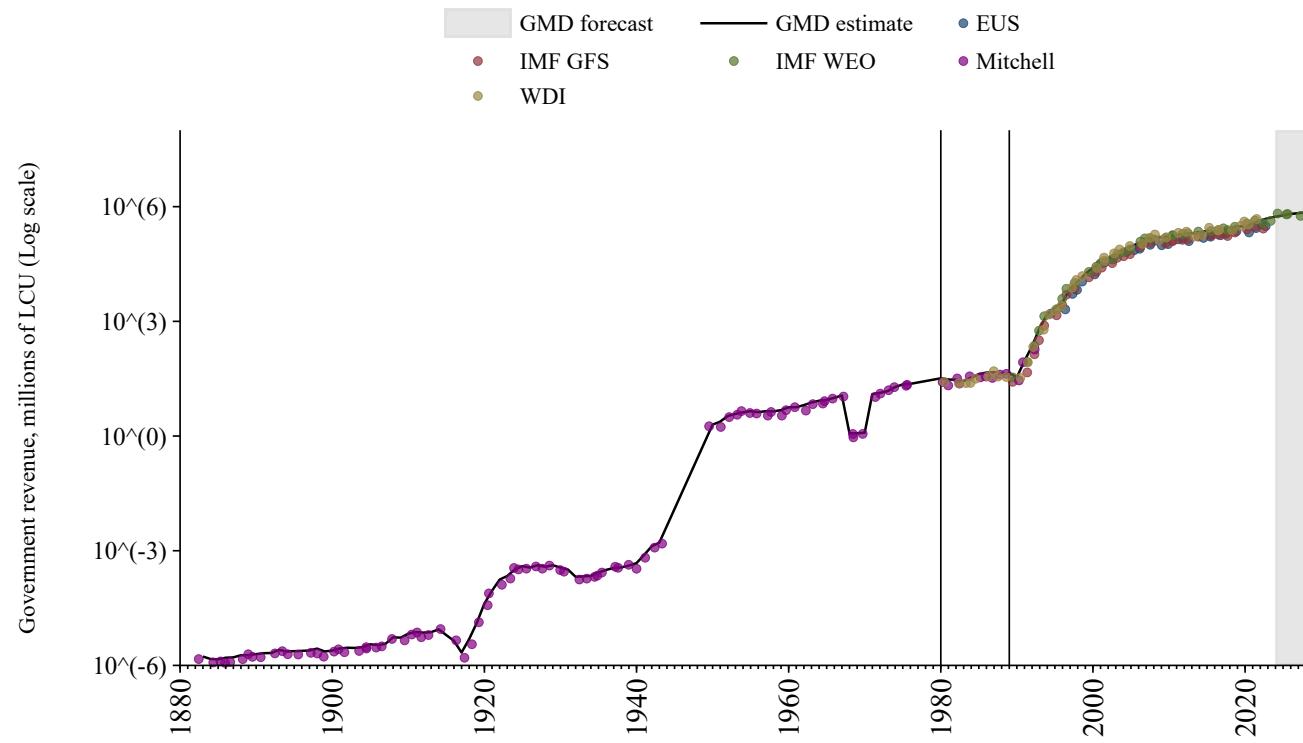
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1880 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 226.1%).. Data refers to both central and general governments.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1947 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 150.4%).. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 115%).. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



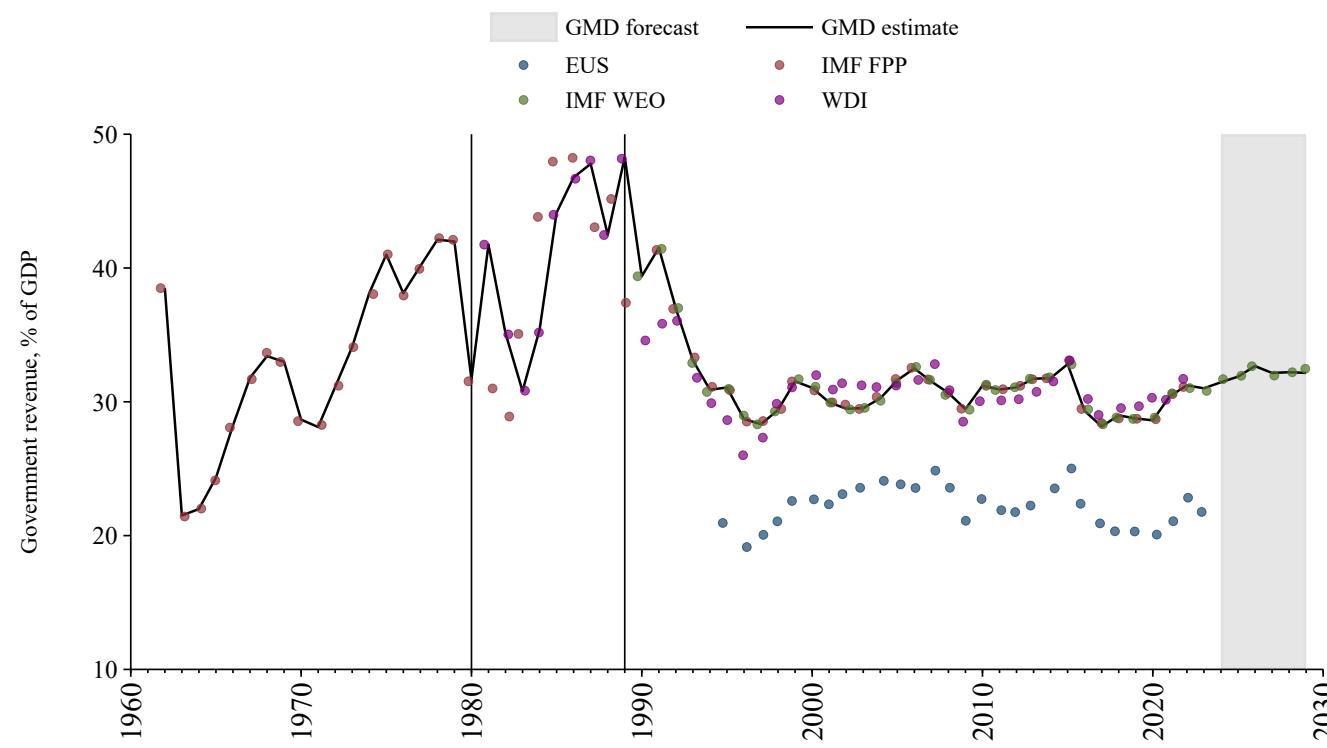
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1883 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 116.2%).. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 116%).. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



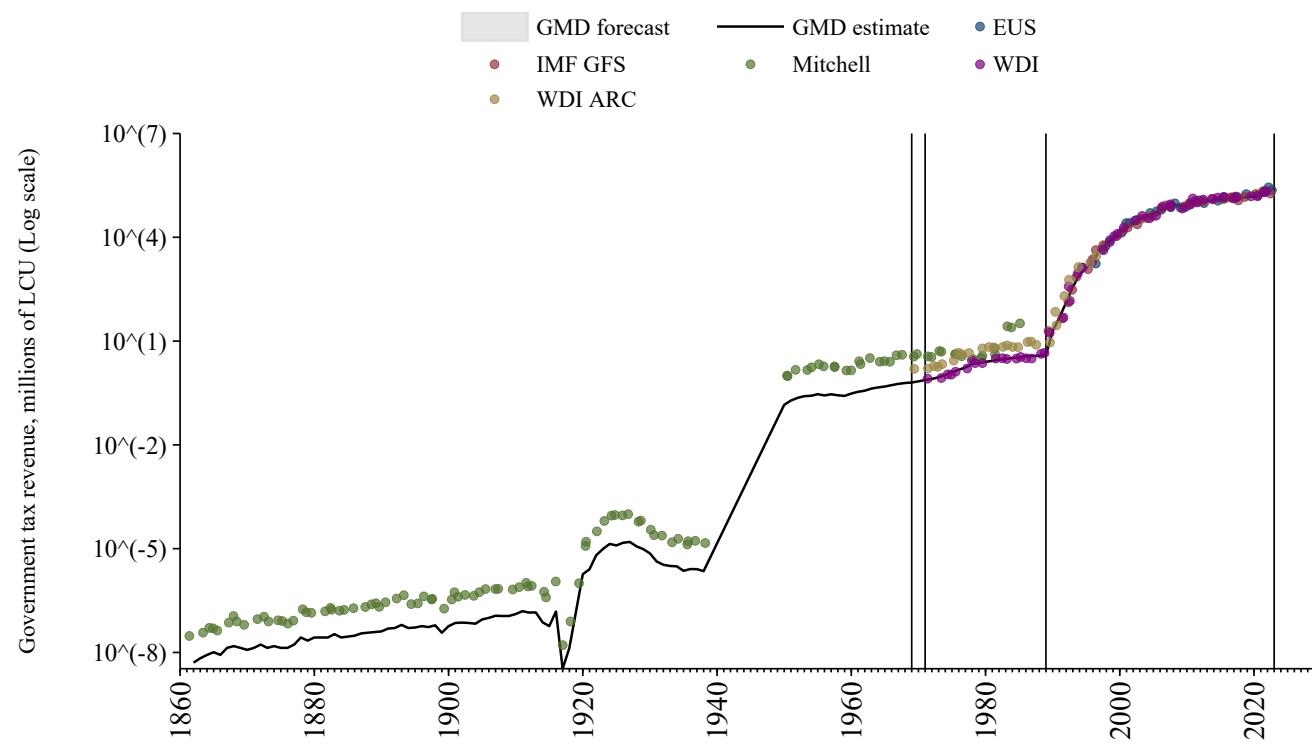
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1962 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



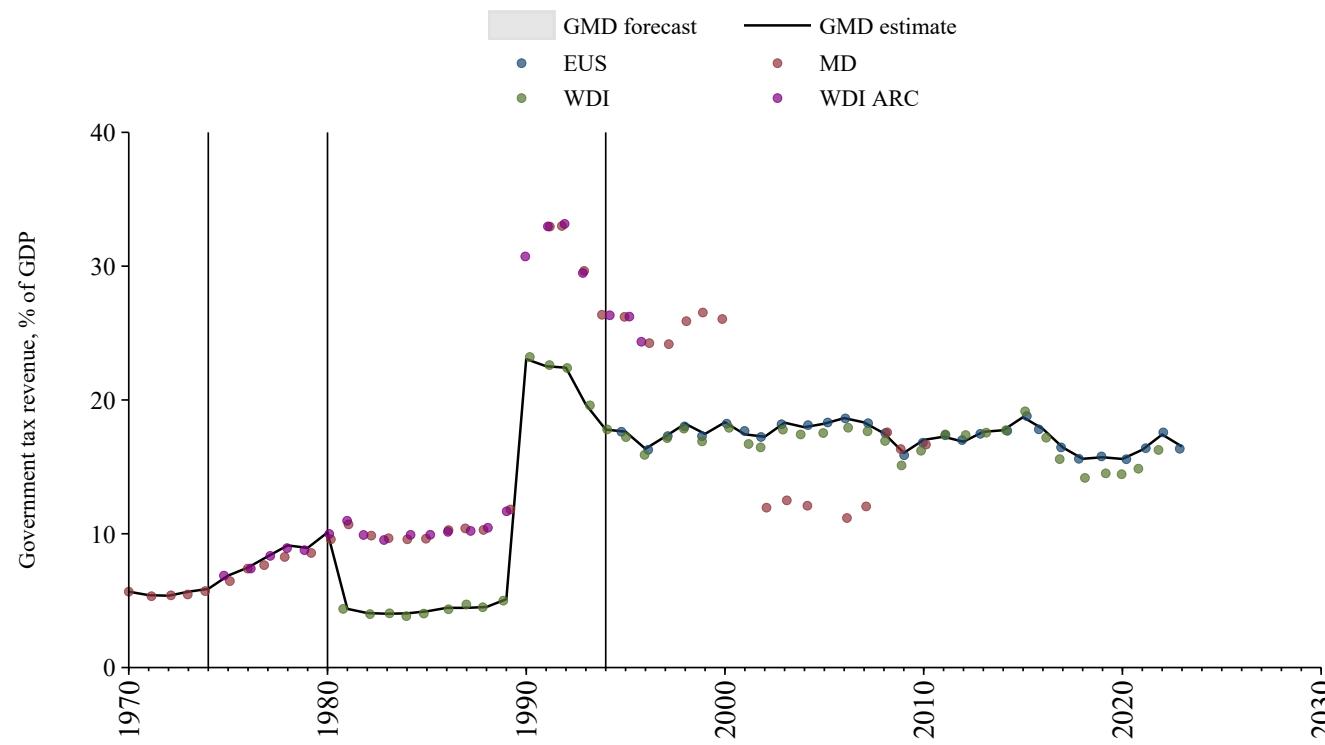
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1862 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 16.9%).. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 43.5%).. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 98%).. Data refers to general government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to central government.
Commission (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 91.2%).. Data refers to general government.



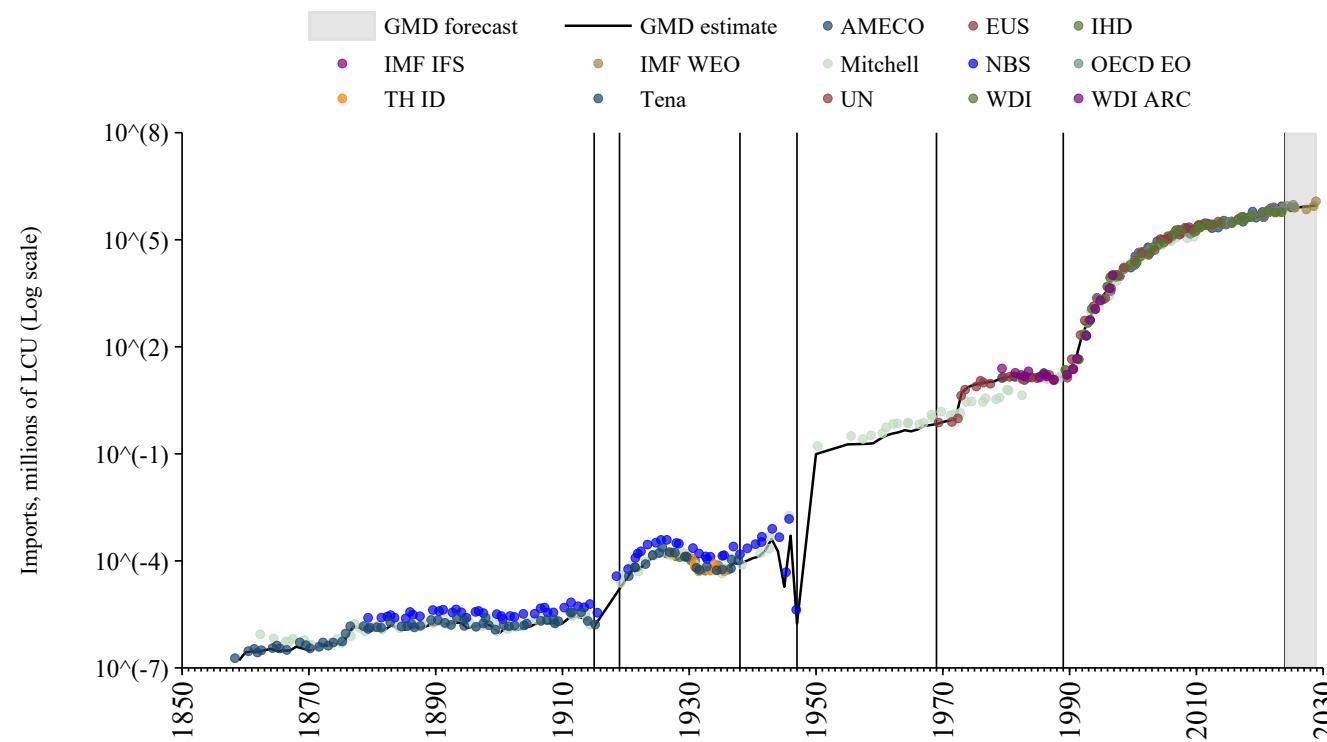
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995. Data refers to central government.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



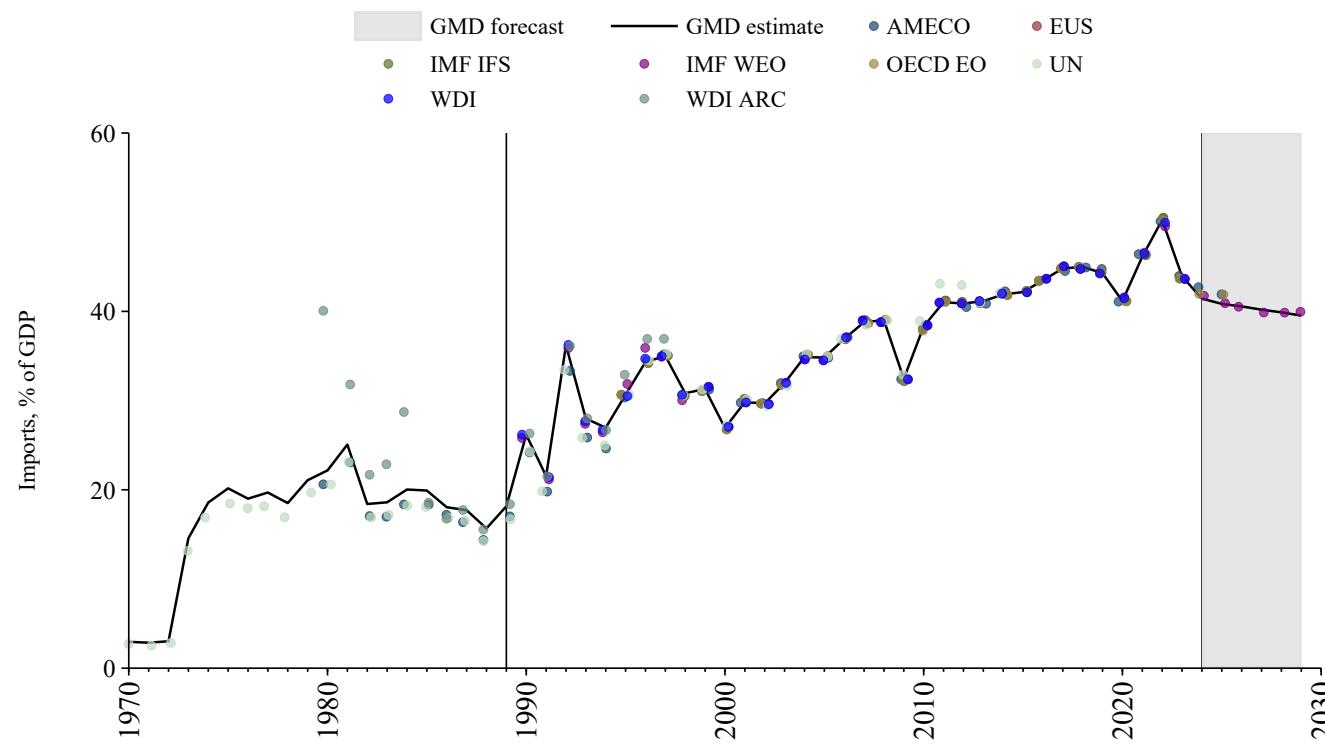
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1859 - 1915	Spliced using overlapping data in 1916: (ratio = 86.8%)..
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1916 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920: (ratio = 43.4%)..
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 86.9%)..
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1939 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 43.3%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 65.8%)..
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 102.7%)..
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



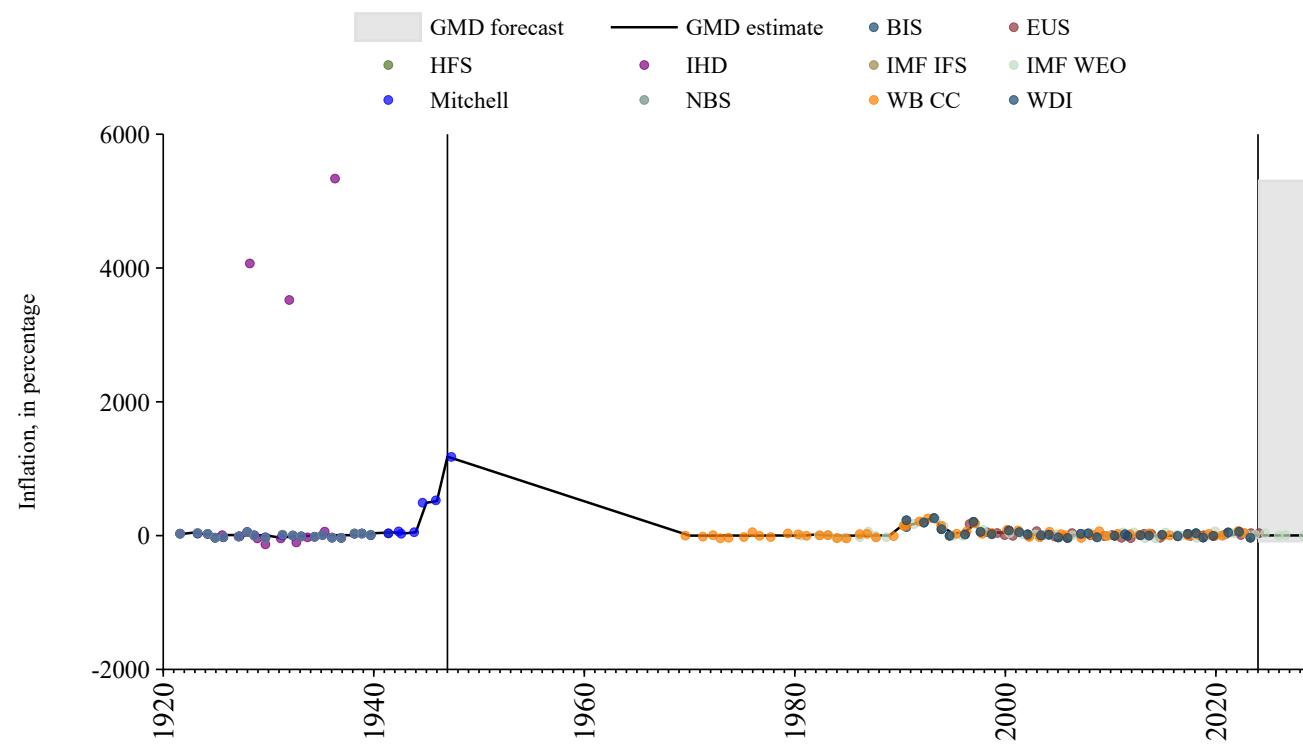
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 108.3%)..
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.1%)..



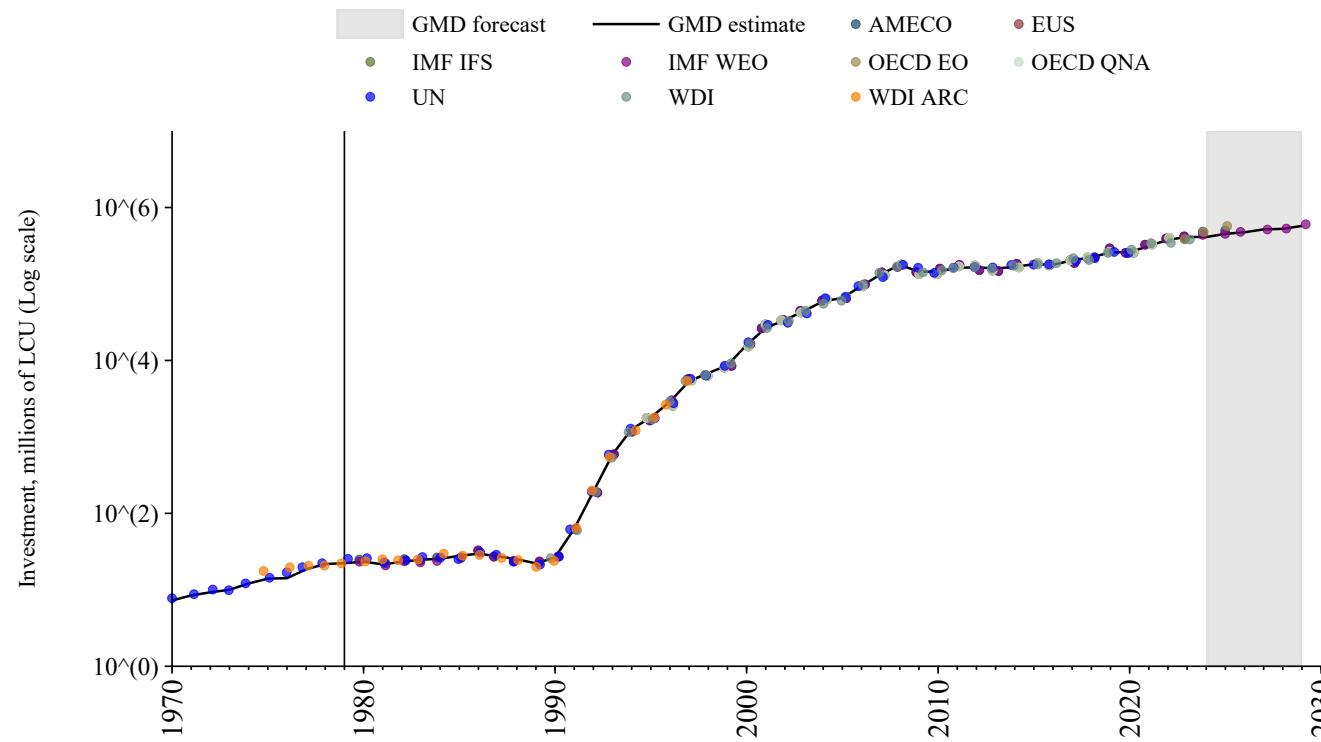
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1922 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948.
Ha et al. (2023)	1948 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



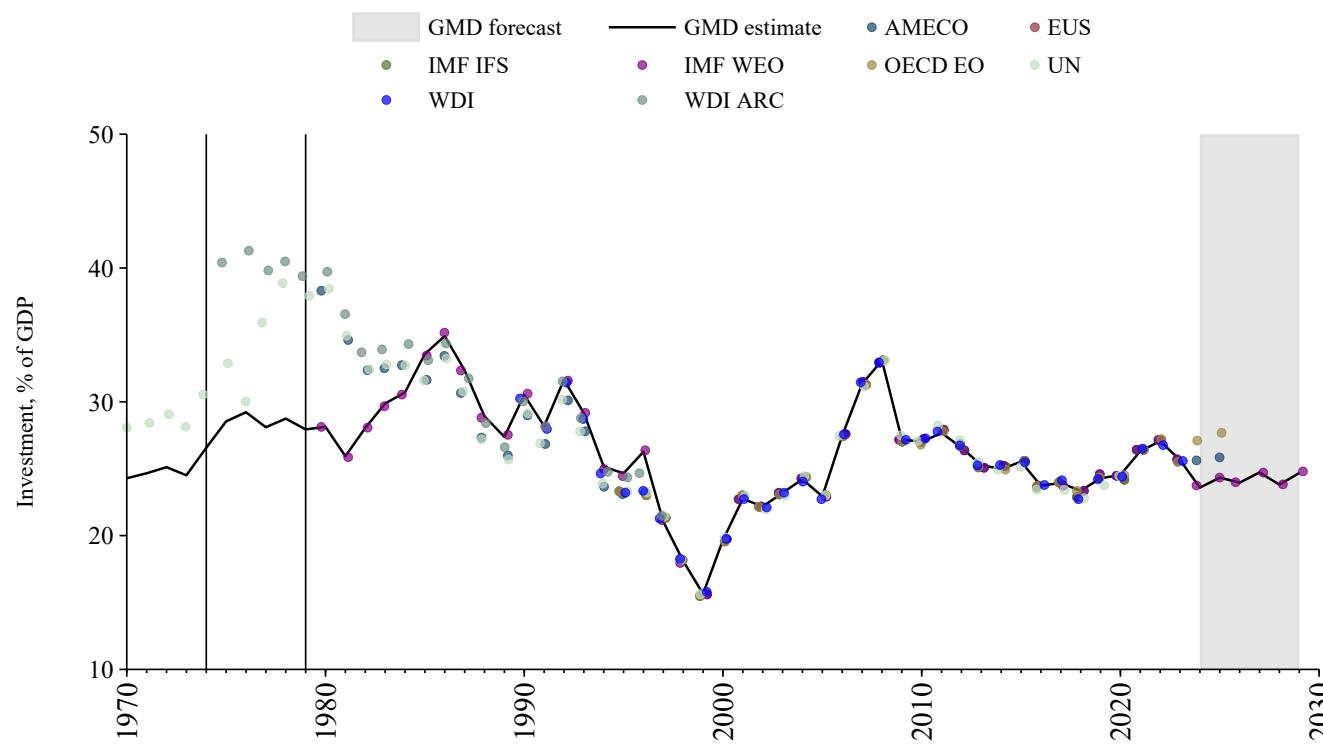
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 93.3%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



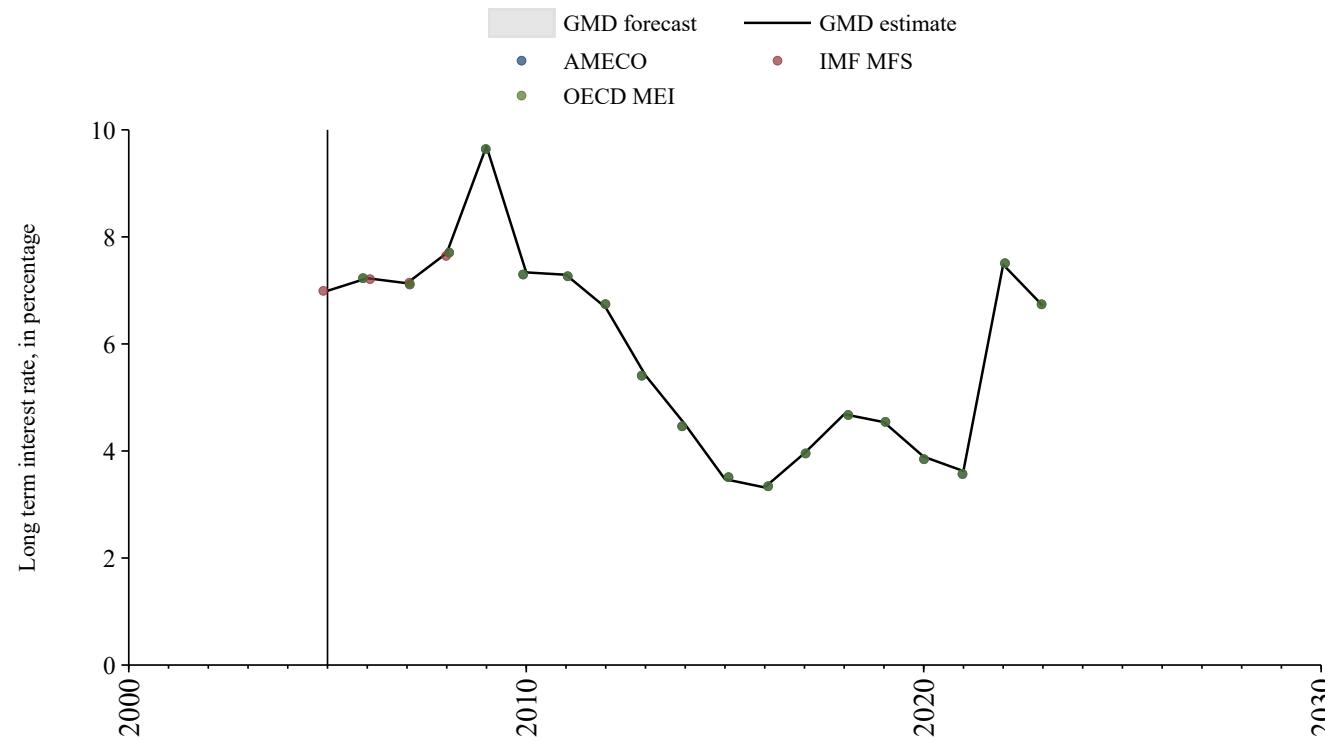
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 86.5%)..
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 70.6%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



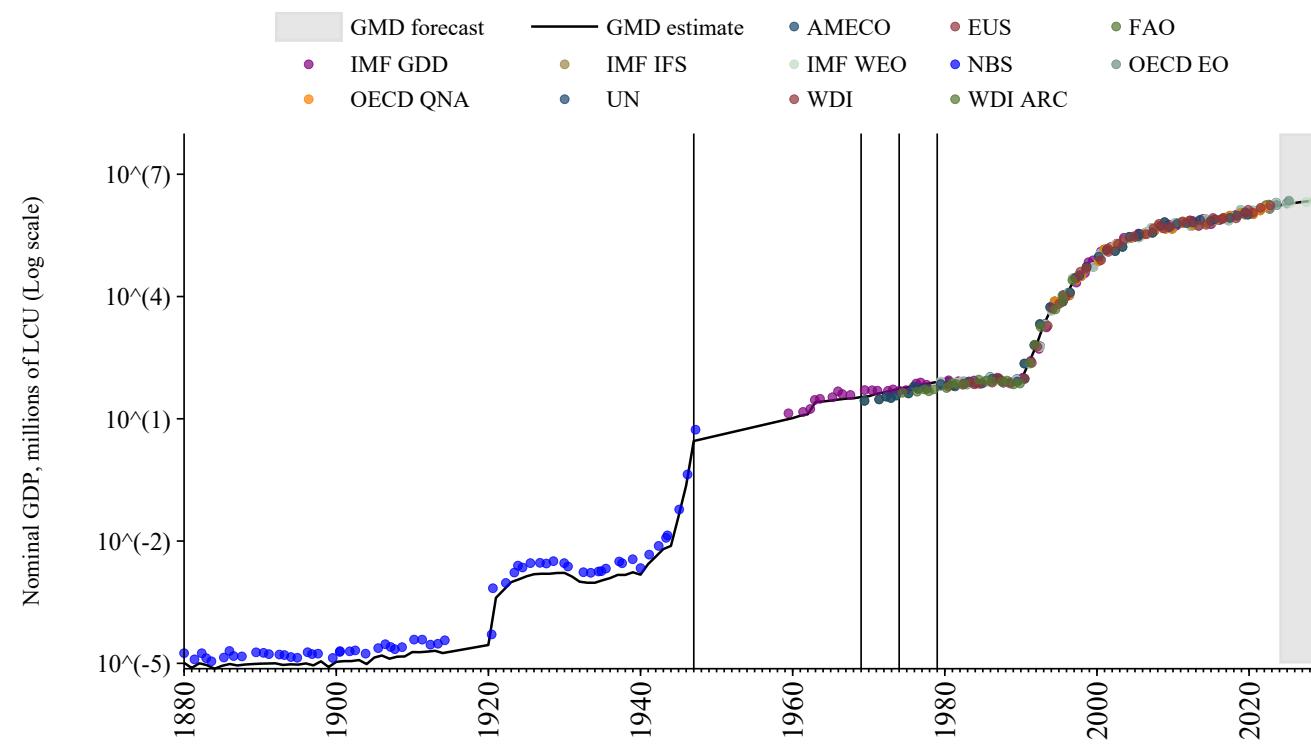
Long term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	2005 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
OECD (2024)	2006 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



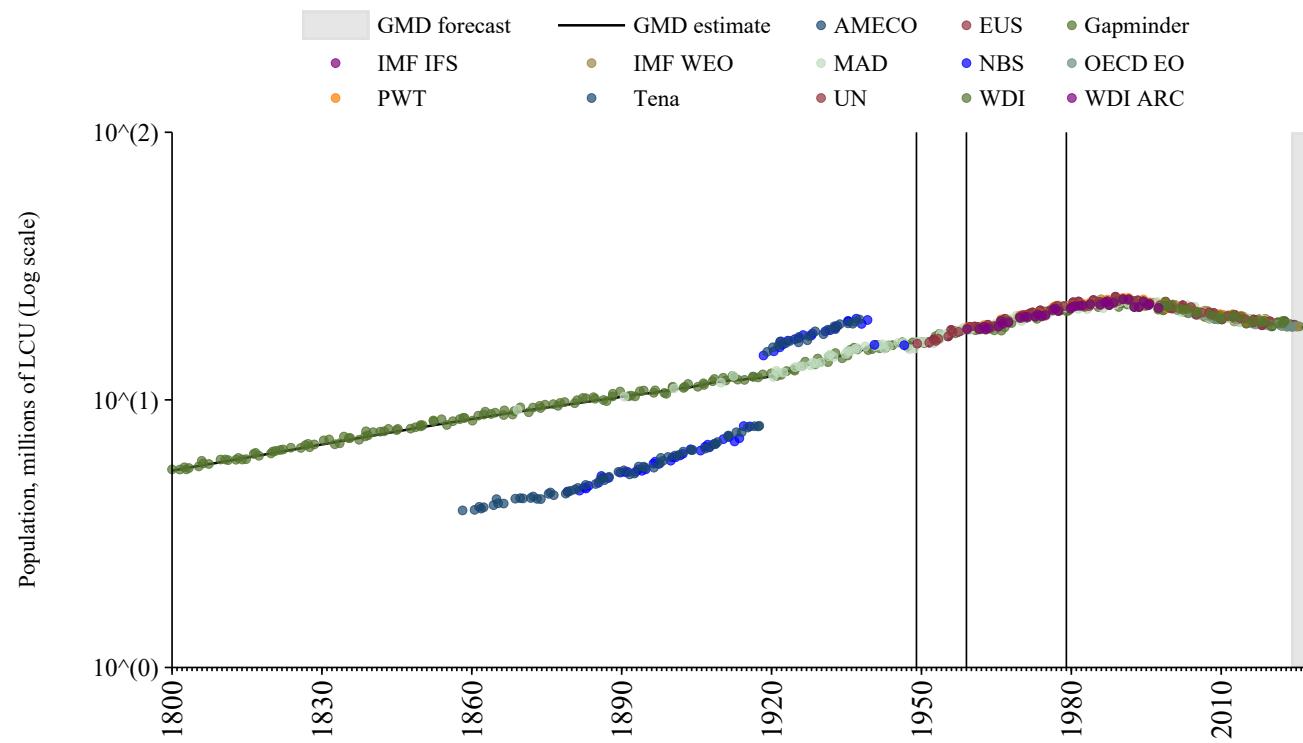
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1880 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 57.9%)..
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1948 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 76.1%)..
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 129.2%)..
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 134.5%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



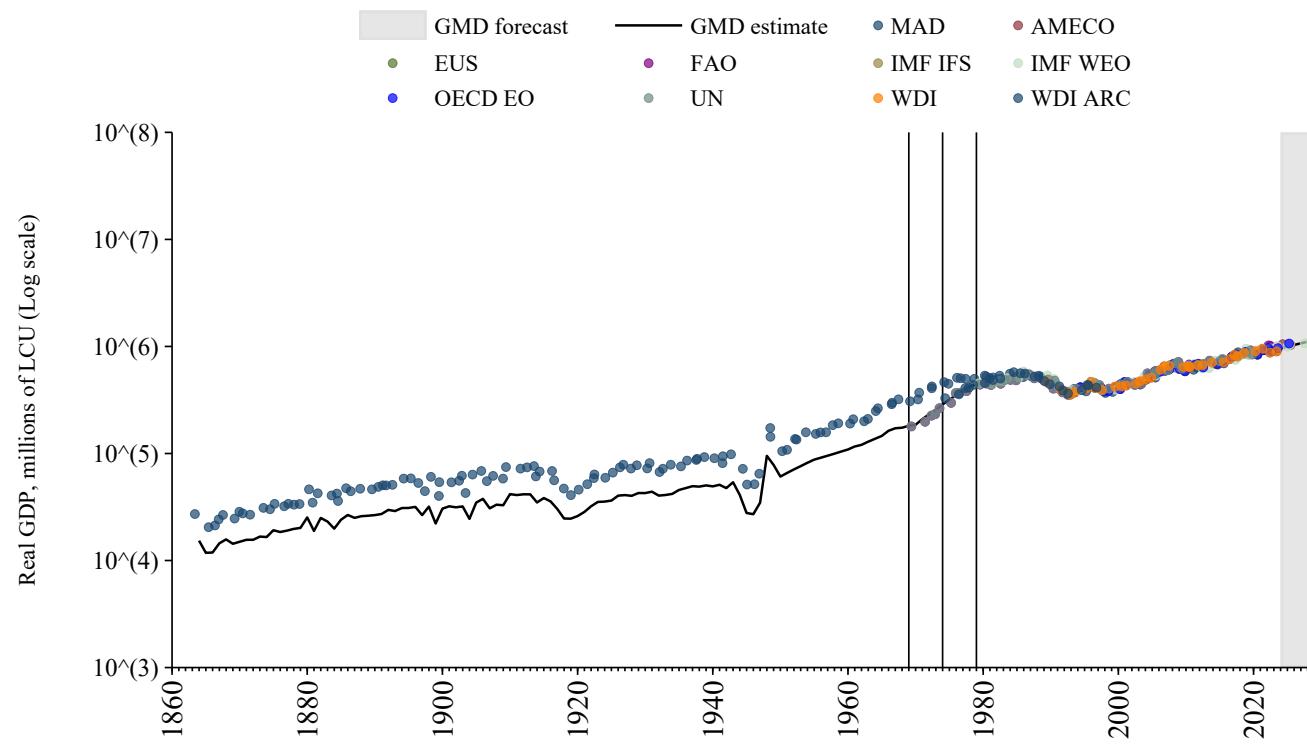
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 98.9%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.1%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.1%)..



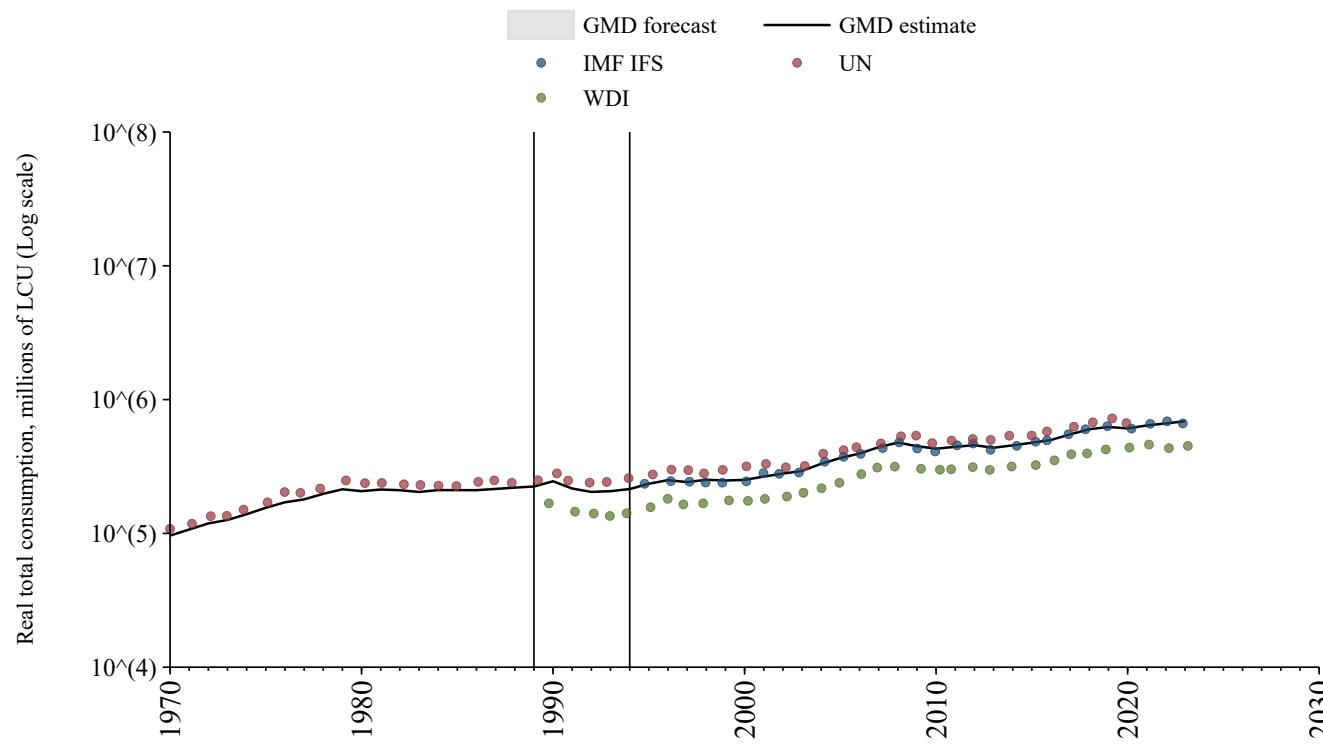
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1864 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 56.4%)..
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 103.2%)..
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.5%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



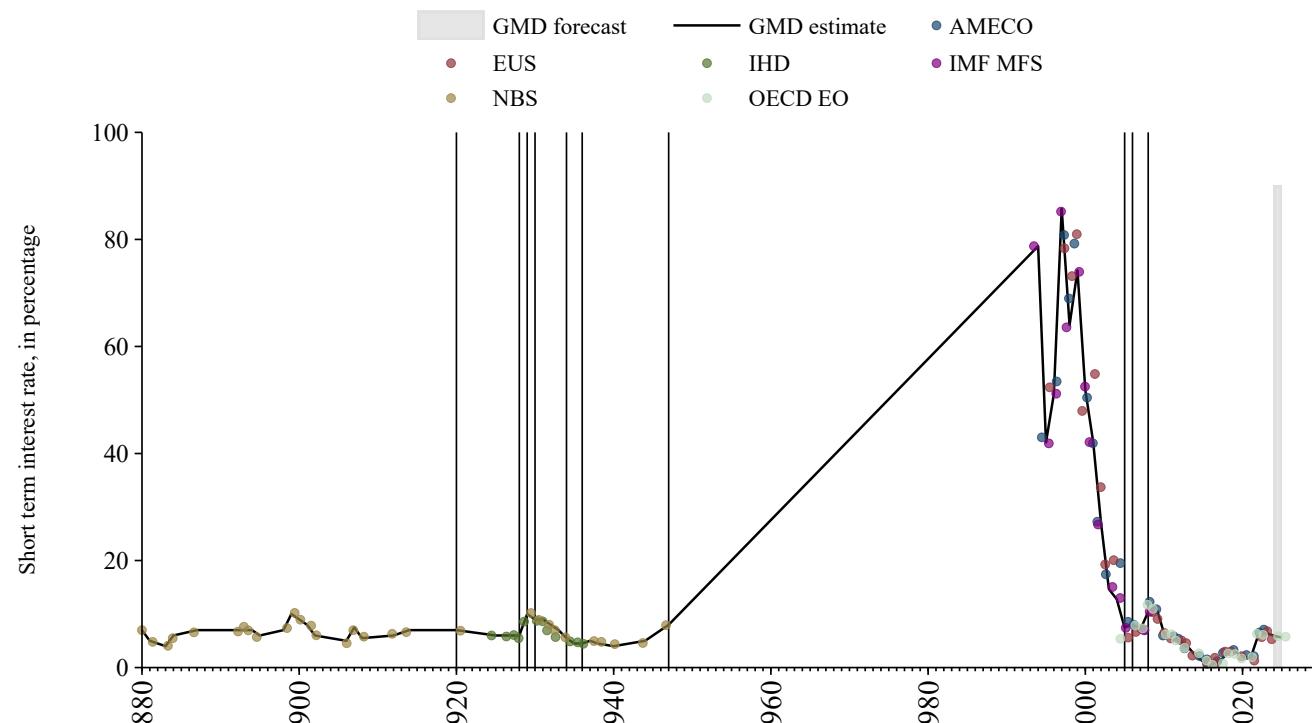
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 88.9%)..
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 146.1%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



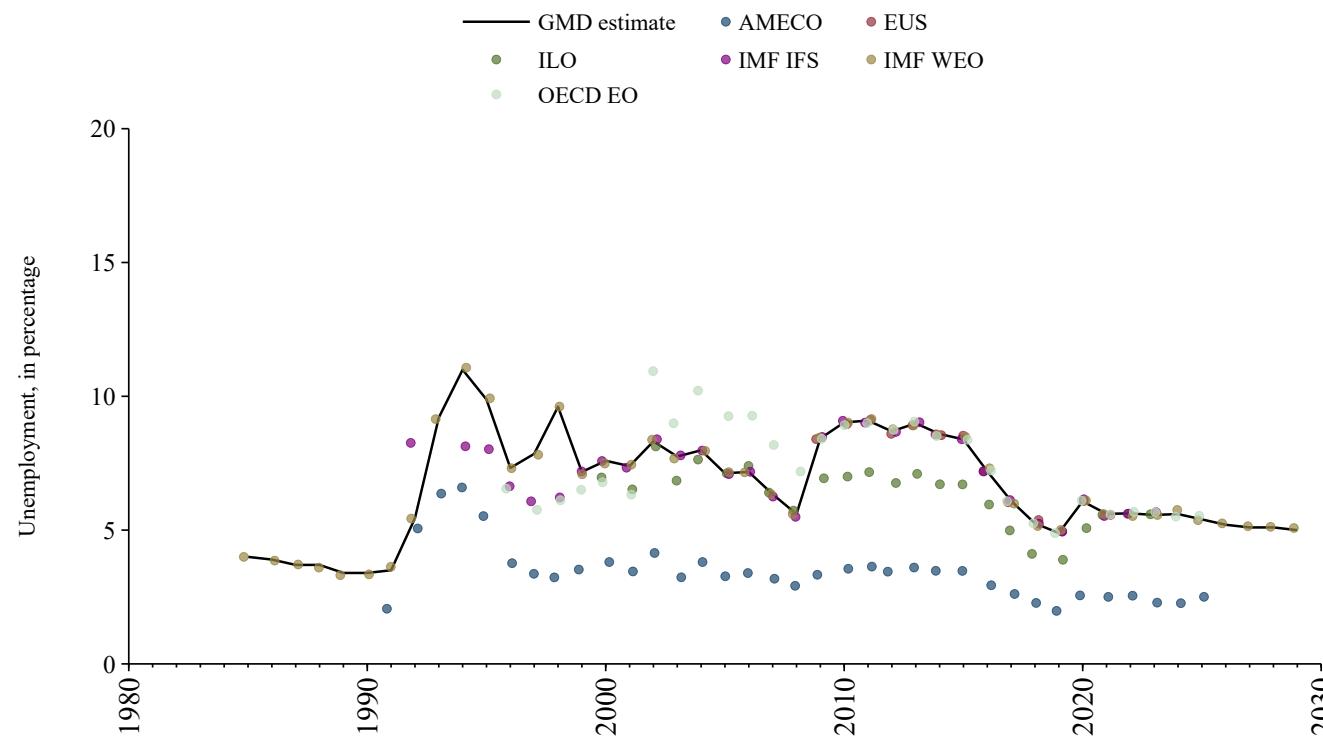
Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1880 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921.
Ellison et al. (2024)	1921 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929.
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1929 - 1929	Spliced using overlapping data in 1930.
Ellison et al. (2024)	1930 - 1930	Spliced using overlapping data in 1931.
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1931 - 1934	Spliced using overlapping data in 1935.
Ellison et al. (2024)	1935 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937.
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1937 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948.
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1948 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2006 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007.
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	2007 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2009 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1985 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



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