

# Country Data and Graphs for United States

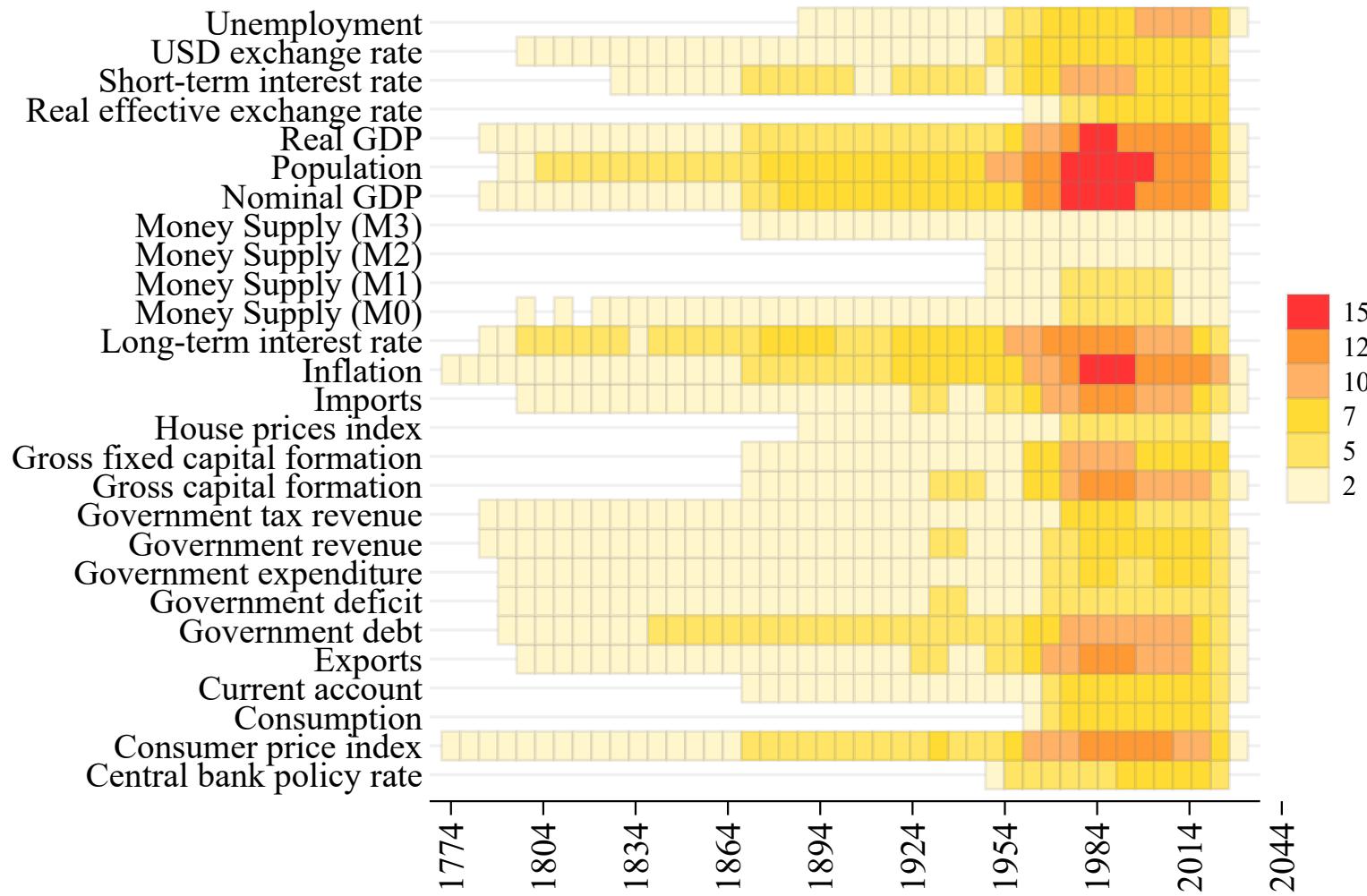
January 28, 2025

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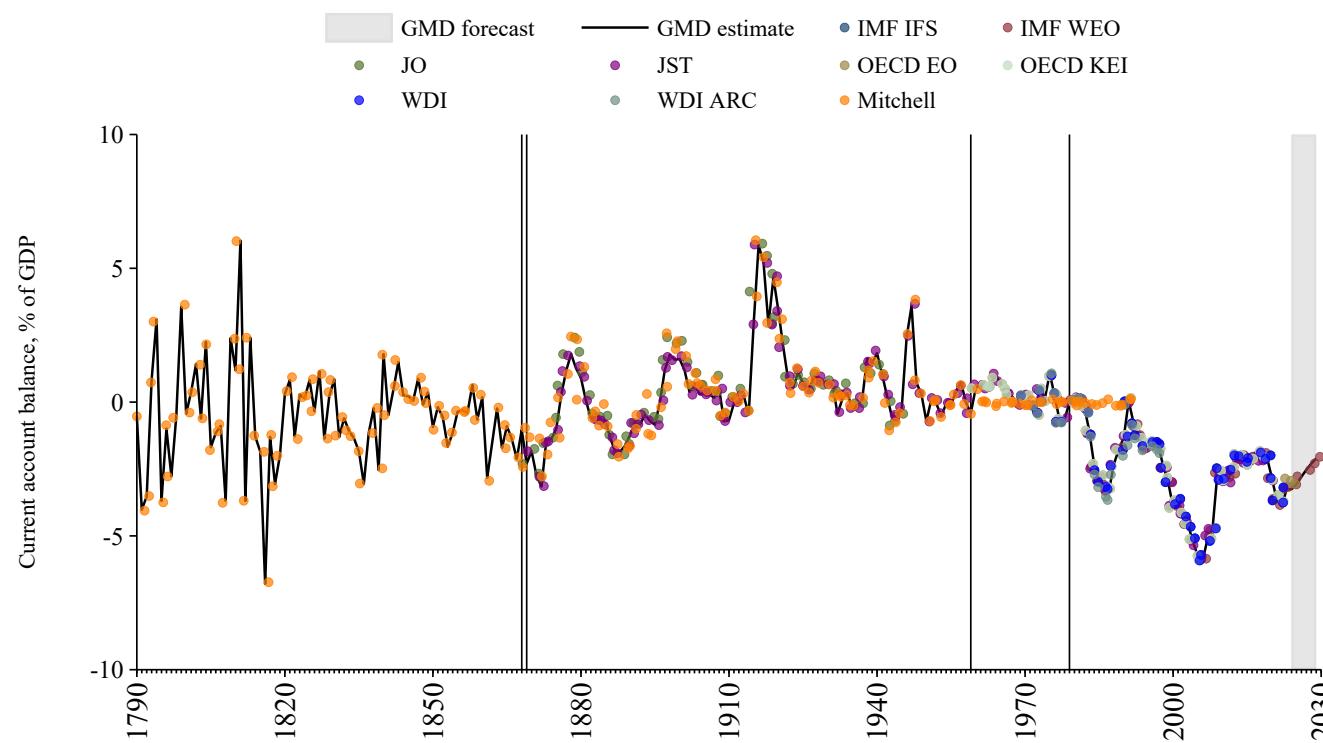
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## Data availability heatmap



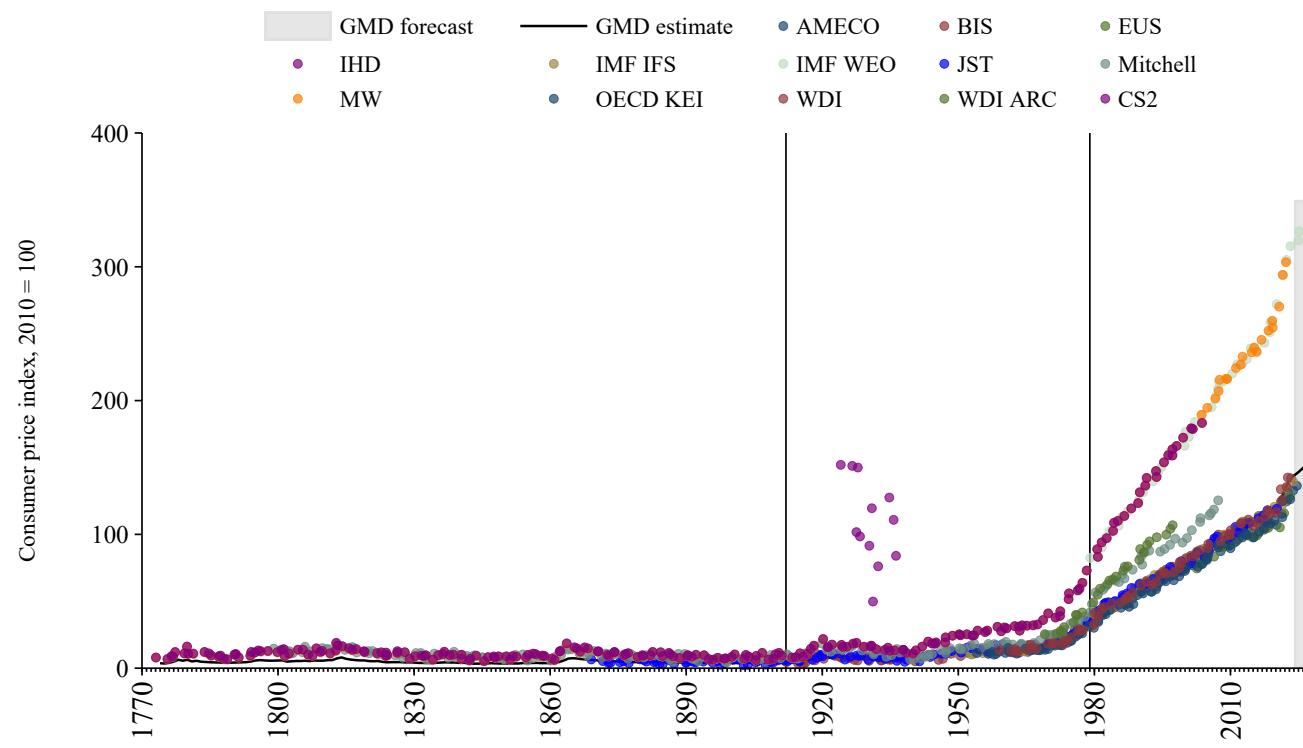
## Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1790 - 1868	Spliced using overlapping data in 1869.
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1869 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



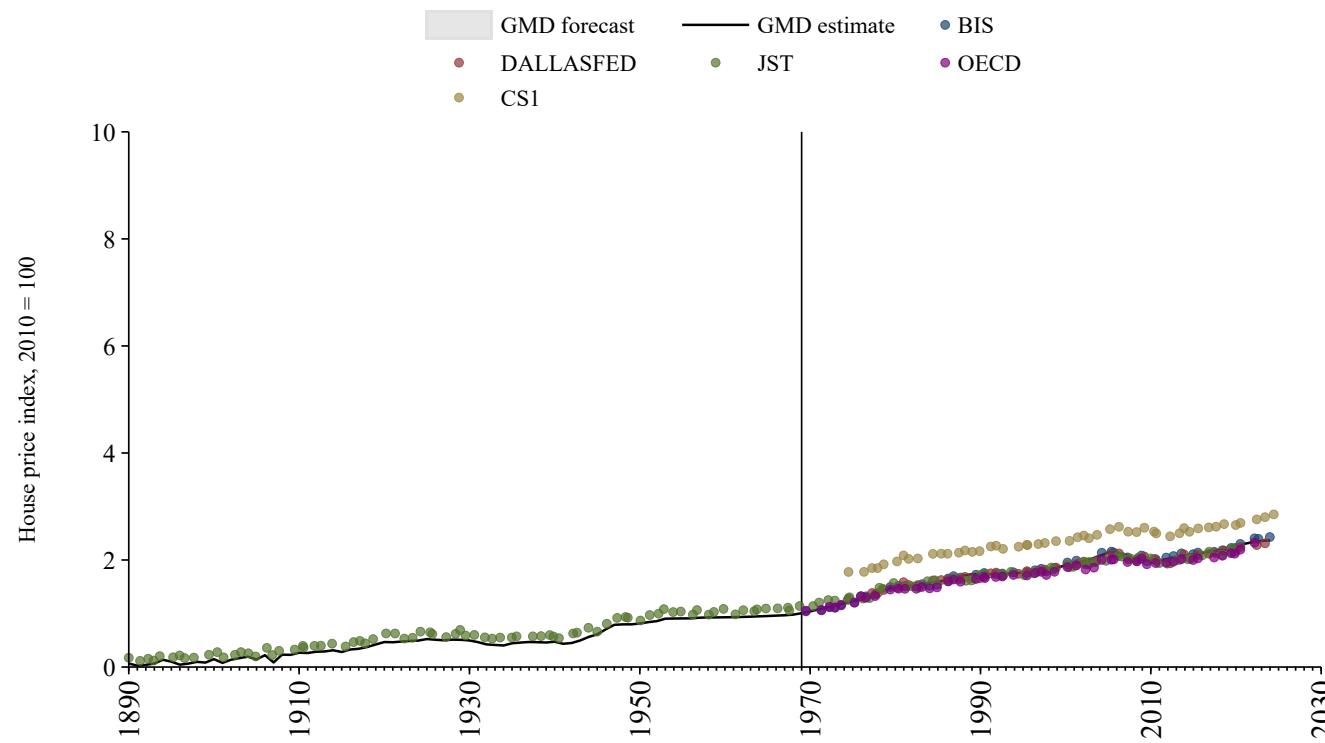
## Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Carter et al. (2006)	1774 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913: (ratio = 99.8%)..
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1913 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 218%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



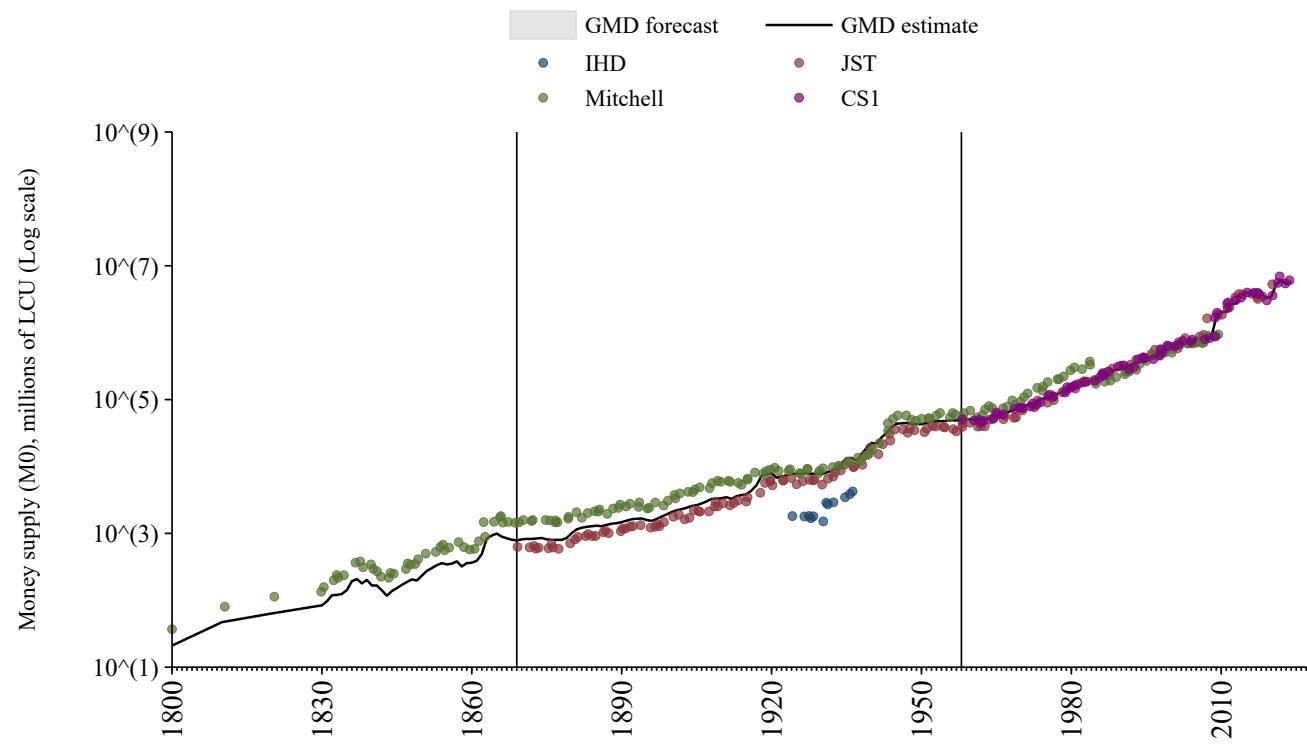
## House price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1890 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 77.9%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



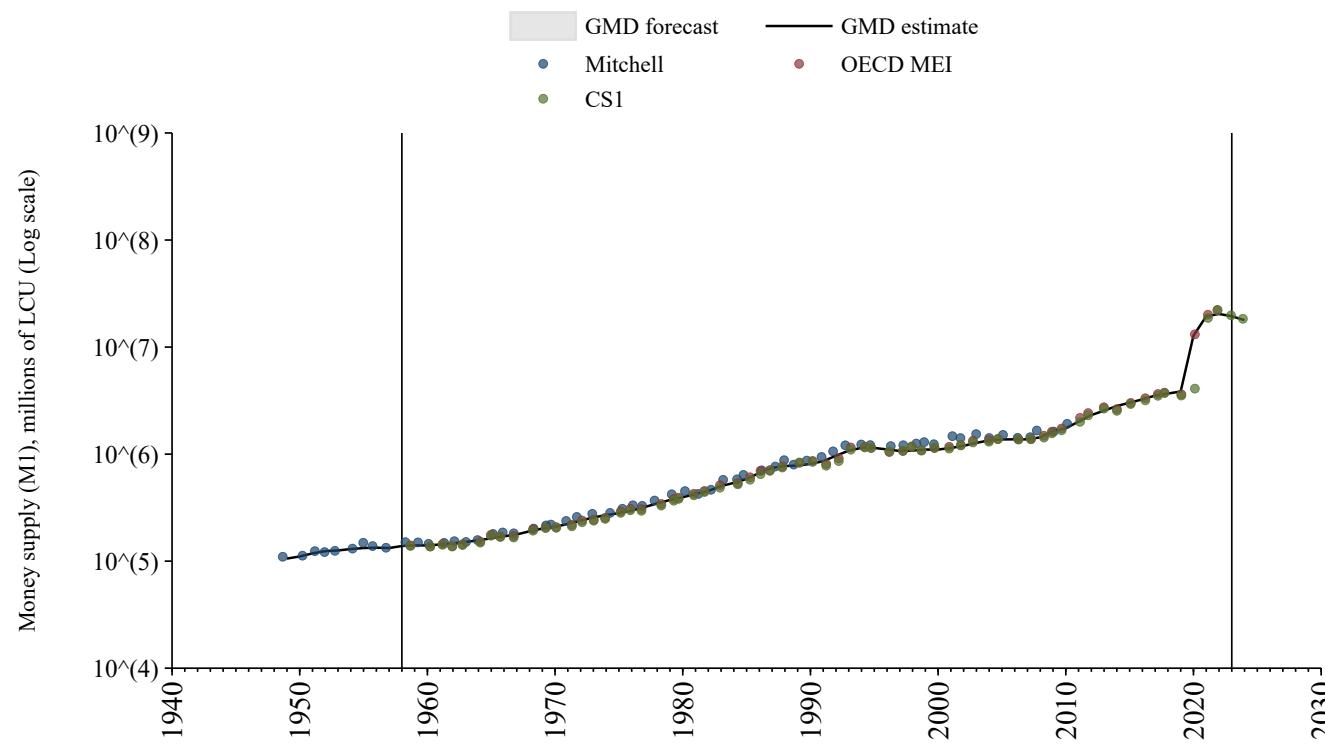
## Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 56.8%)..
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 129.3%)..
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	1959 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



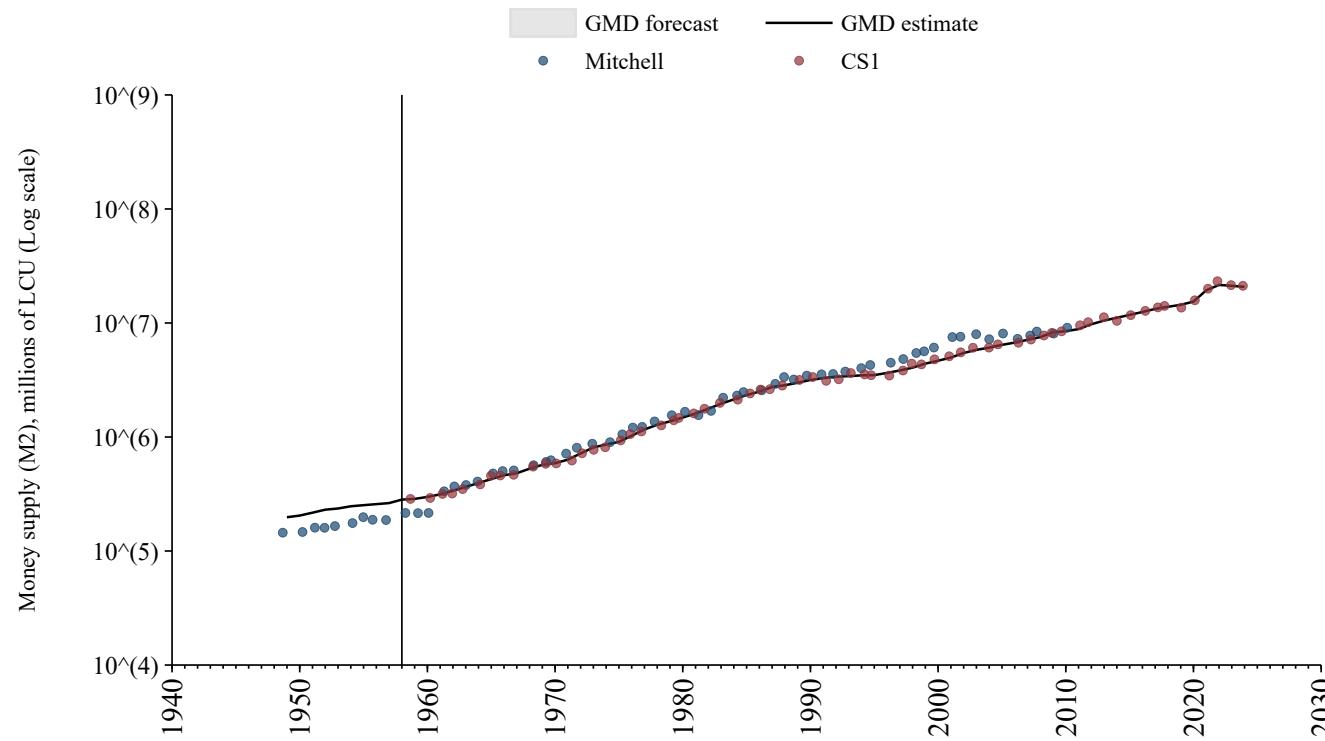
## Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1949 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 96.1%)..
<a href="#">OECD (2024b)</a>	1959 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)</a>	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.5%)..



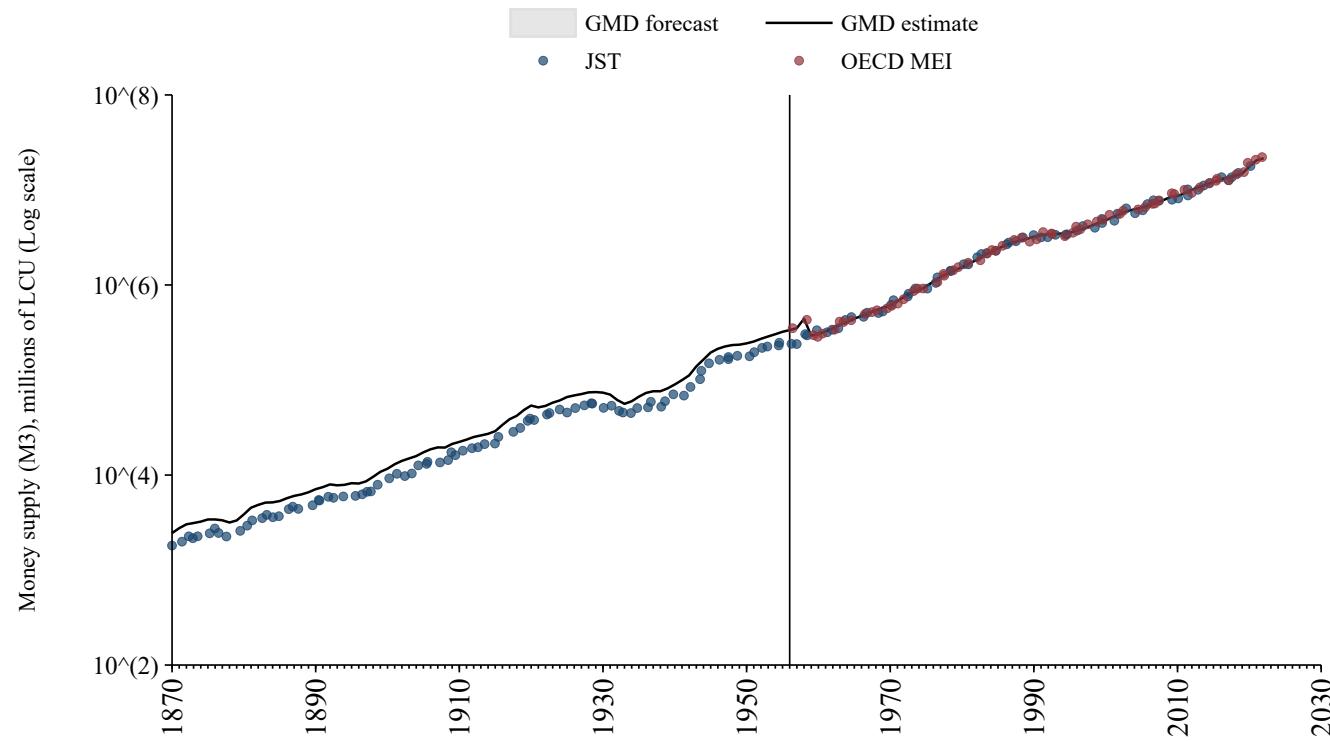
## Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 136.5%)..
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	1959 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



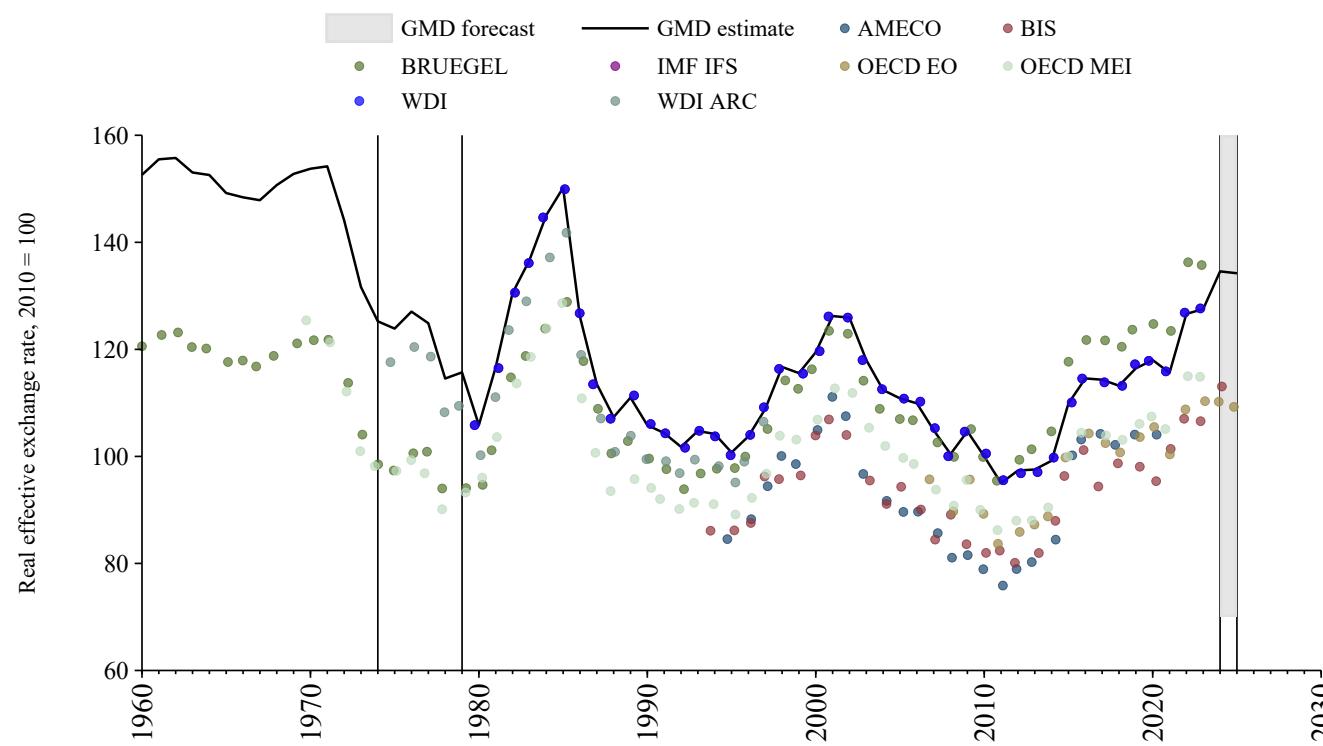
## Money supply (M3)

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957: (ratio = 135.2%)..
OECD (2024b)	1957 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



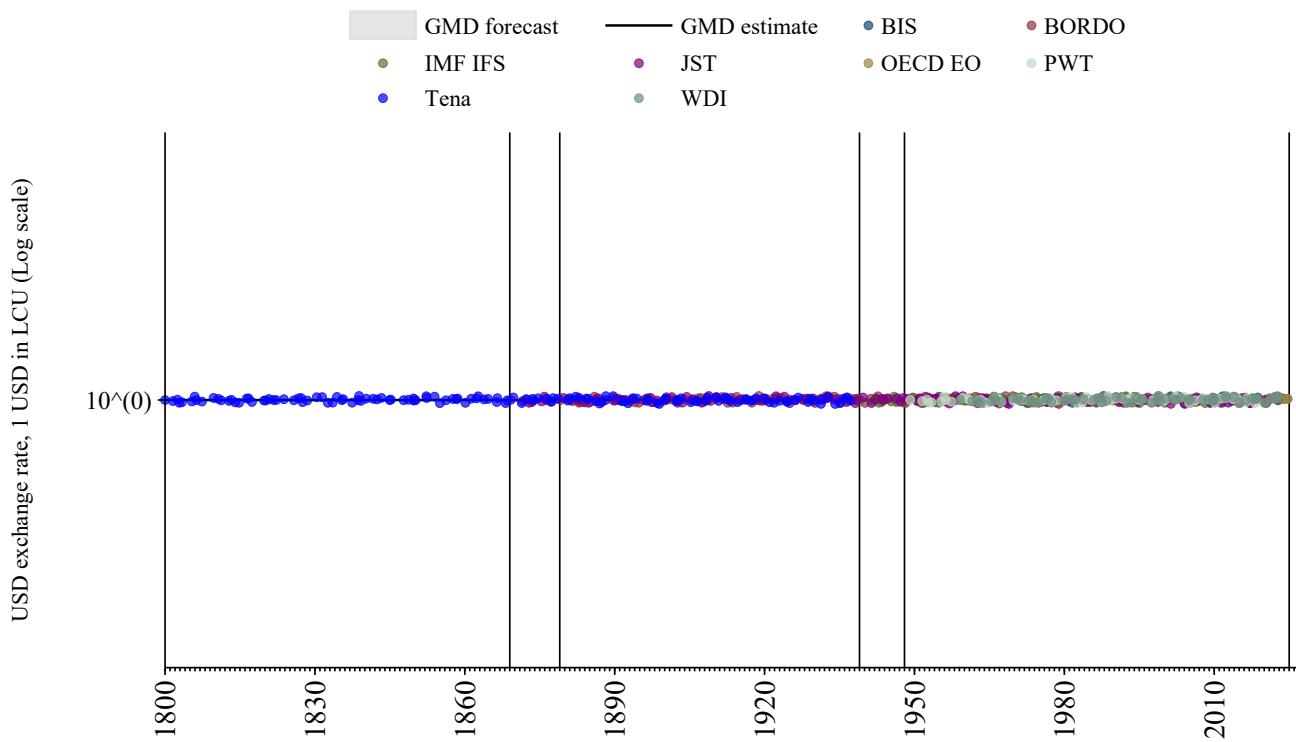
## Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Darvas (2021)	1960 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 126.5%)..
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 105.3%)..
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 119.6%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 122.4%)..



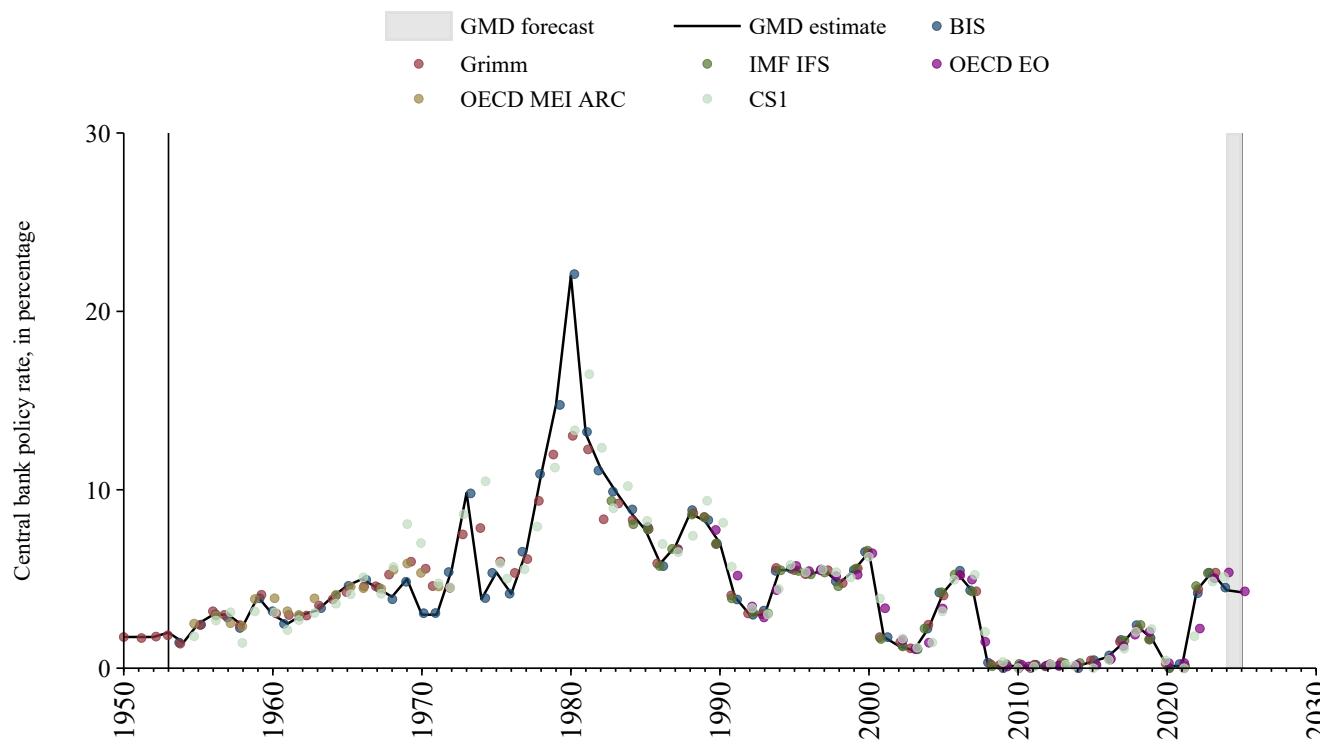
## USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)</a>	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
<a href="#">Jordà et al. (2017)</a>	1870 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880.
<a href="#">Bordo et al. (2001)</a>	1880 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1940 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949.
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1949 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



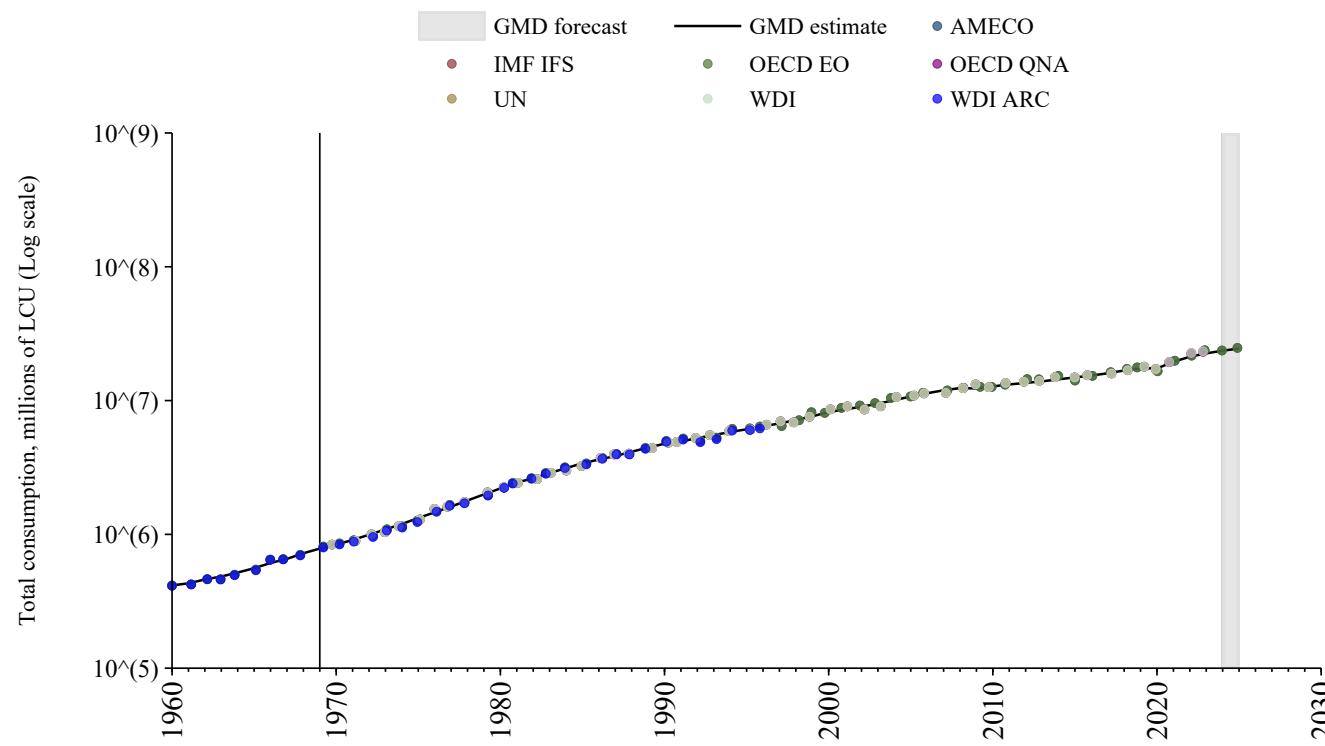
## Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1950 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1954 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



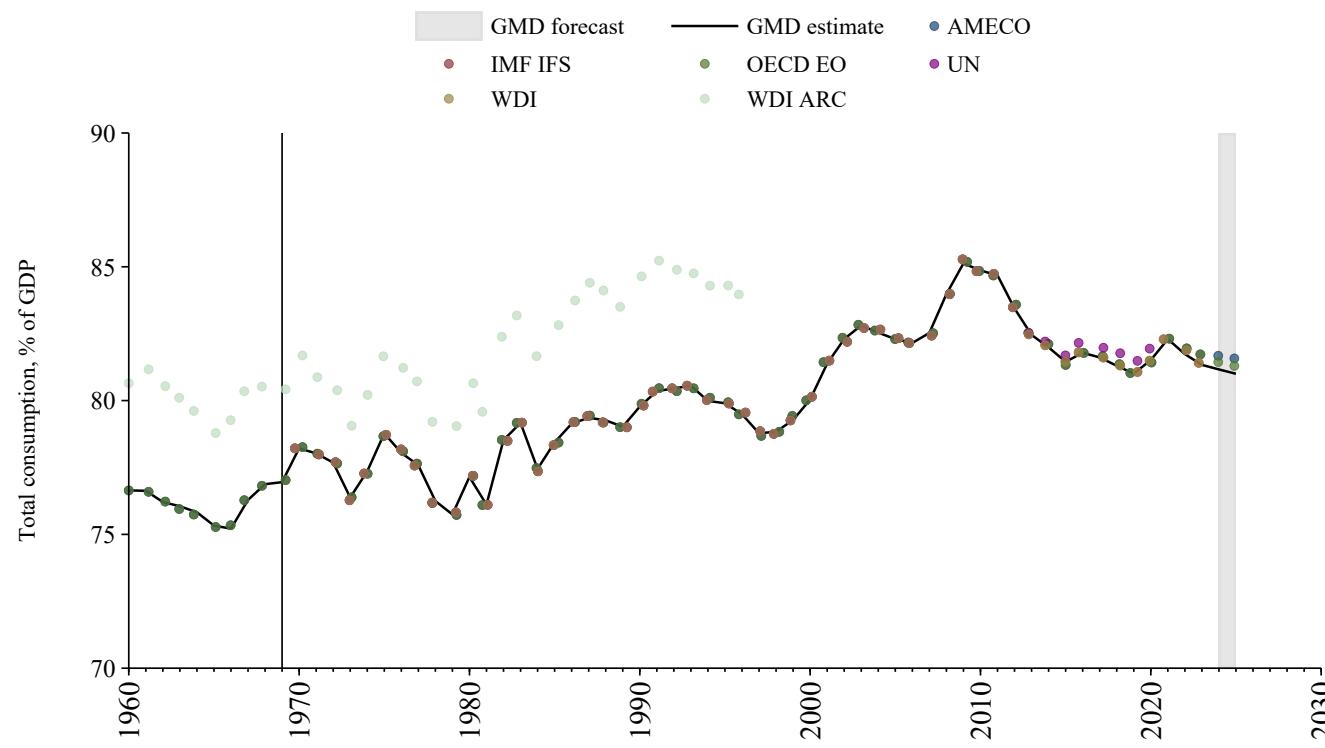
## Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 101%)..



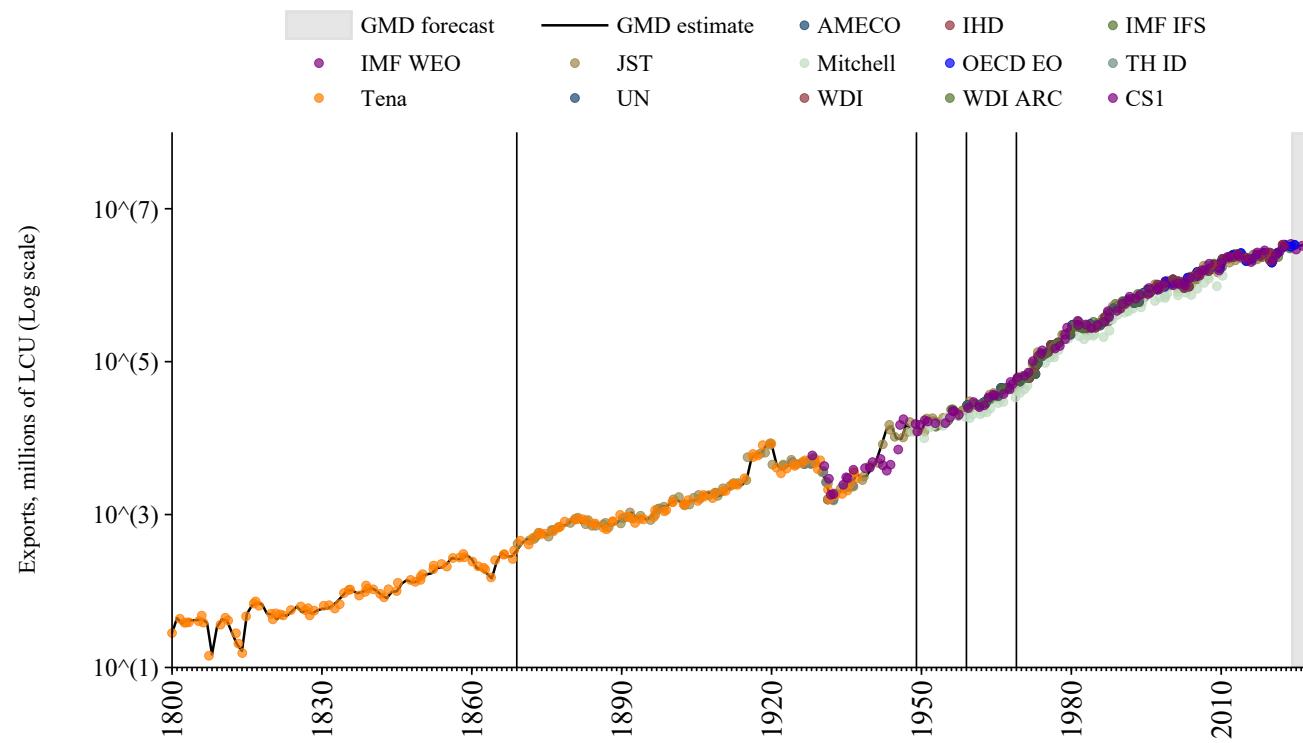
## Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 99.7%)..



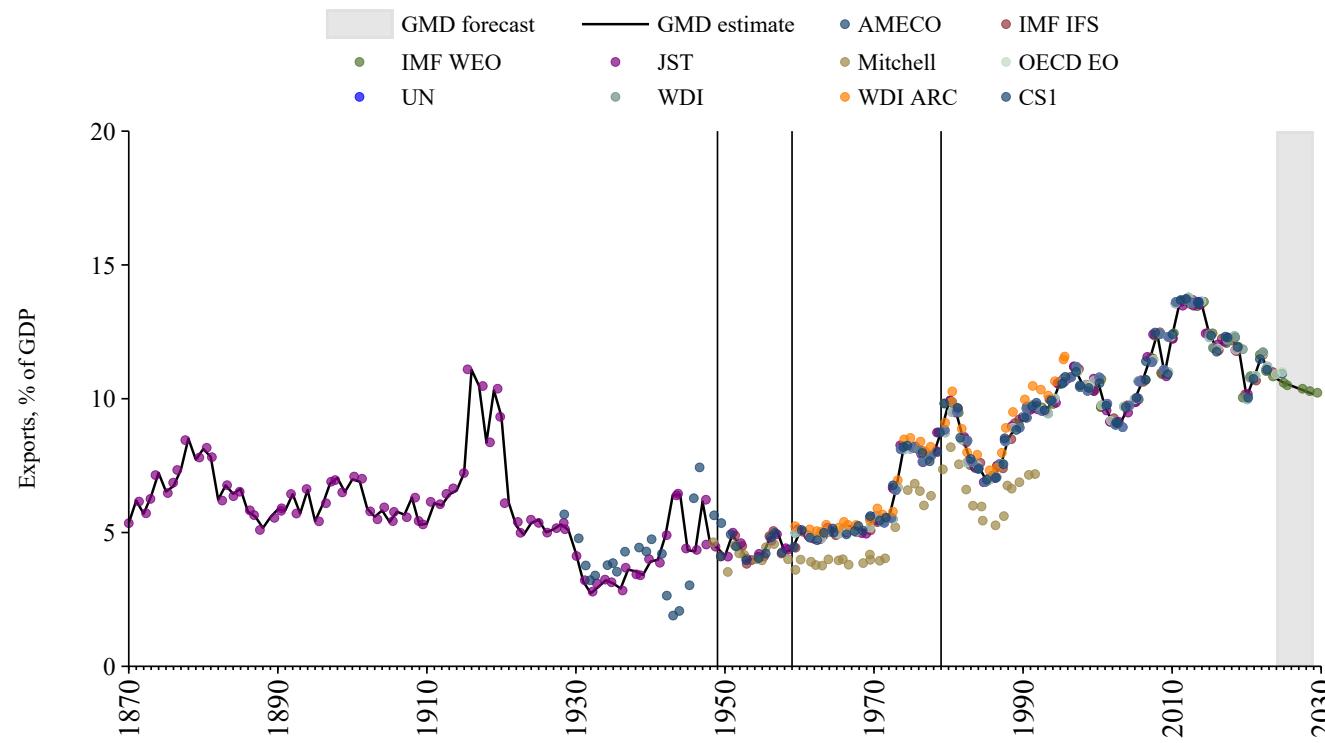
# Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 99%)..
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



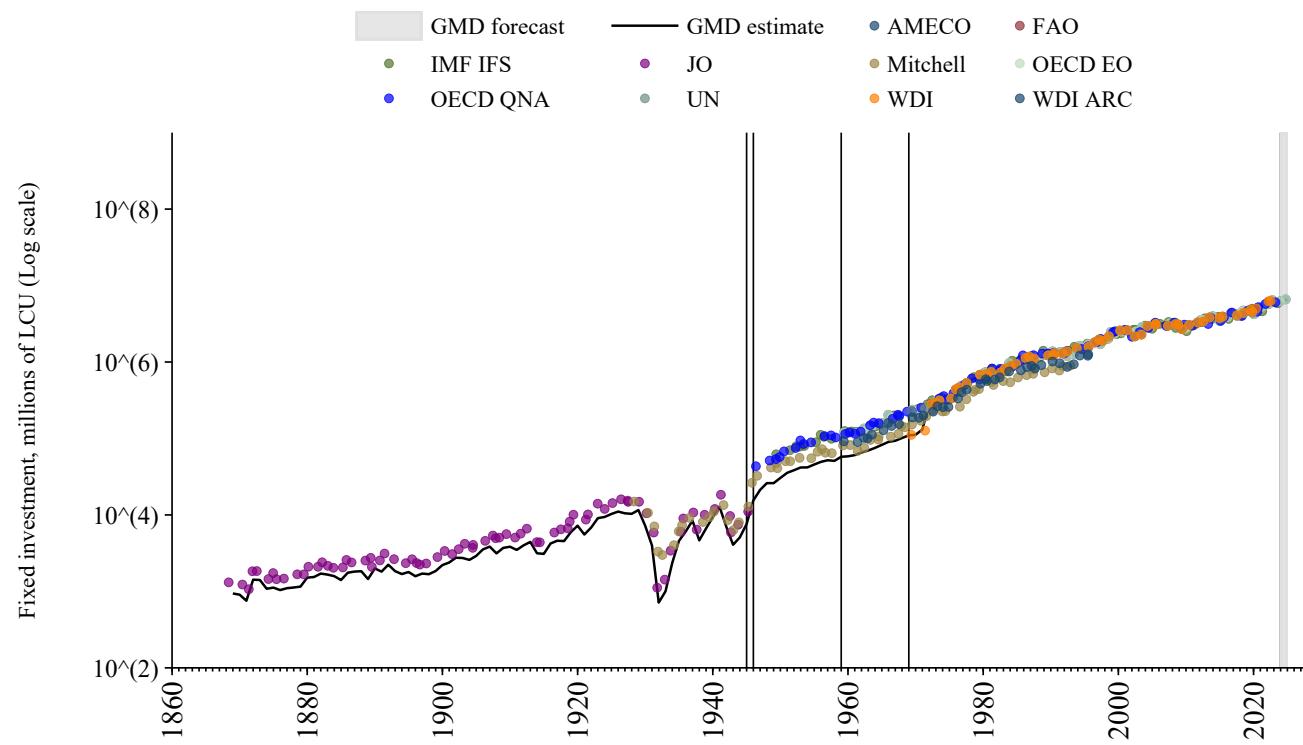
## Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



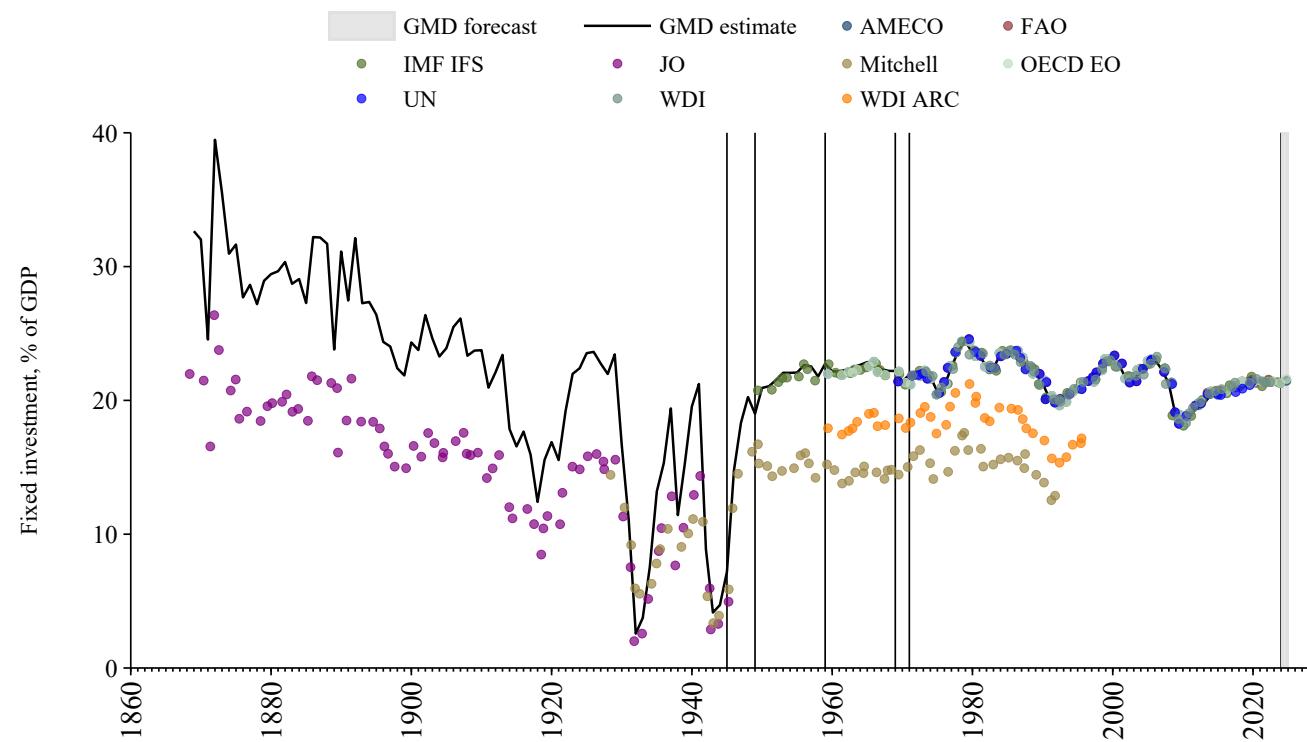
## Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1869 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 71.5%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 61.6%)..
OECD (2024d)	1947 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 49%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 49%)..
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 102.5%)..



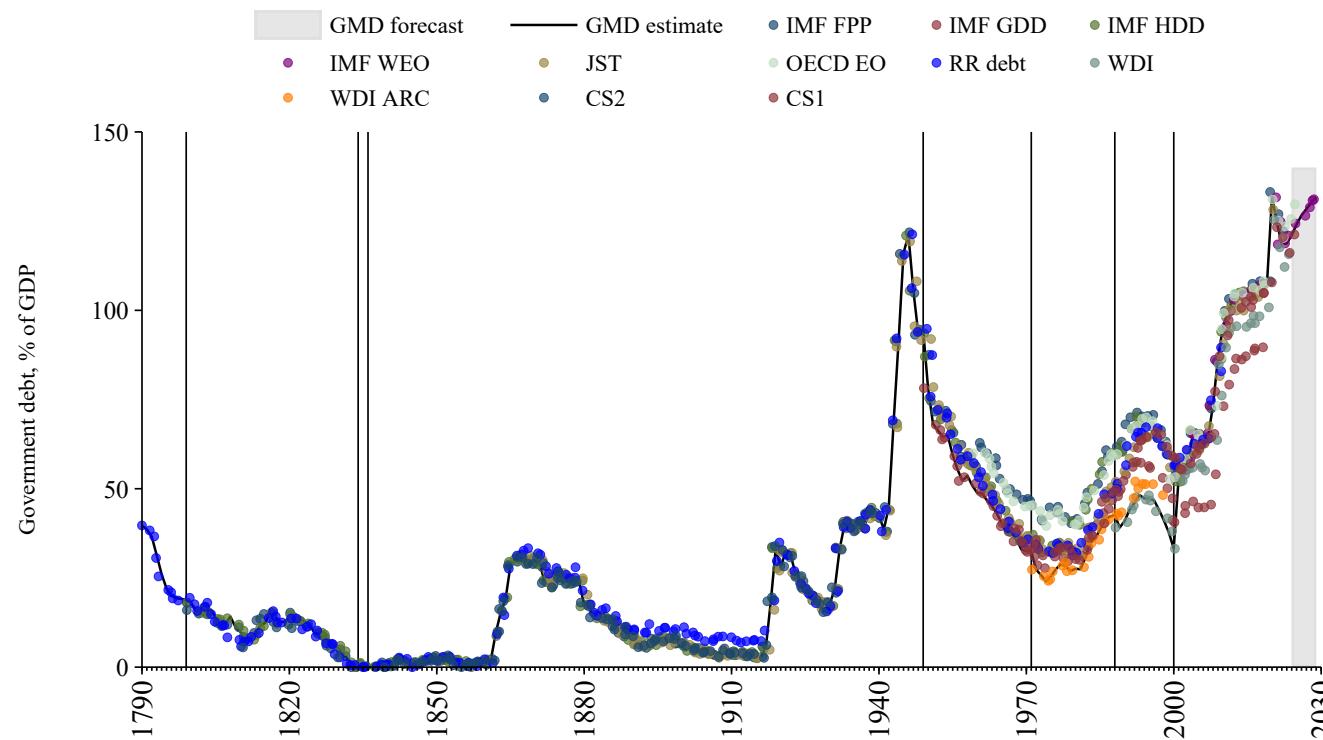
## Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1869 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 148.6%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 124.9%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.9%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.9%)..
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 101.2%)..



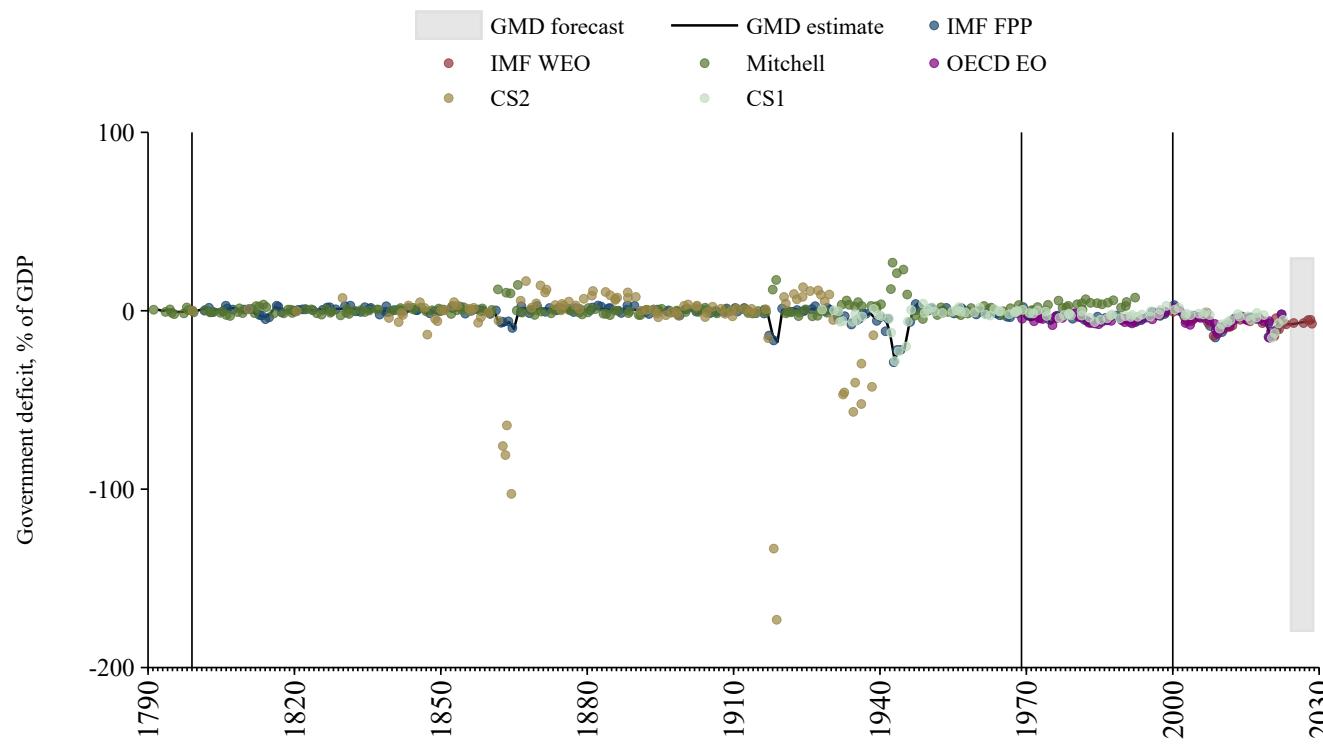
## Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1790 - 1799	Spliced using overlapping data in 1800.
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1800 - 1834	Spliced using overlapping data in 1835. Data refers to general government.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1835 - 1836	Spliced using overlapping data in 1837.
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1837 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950. Data refers to general government.
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001. Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



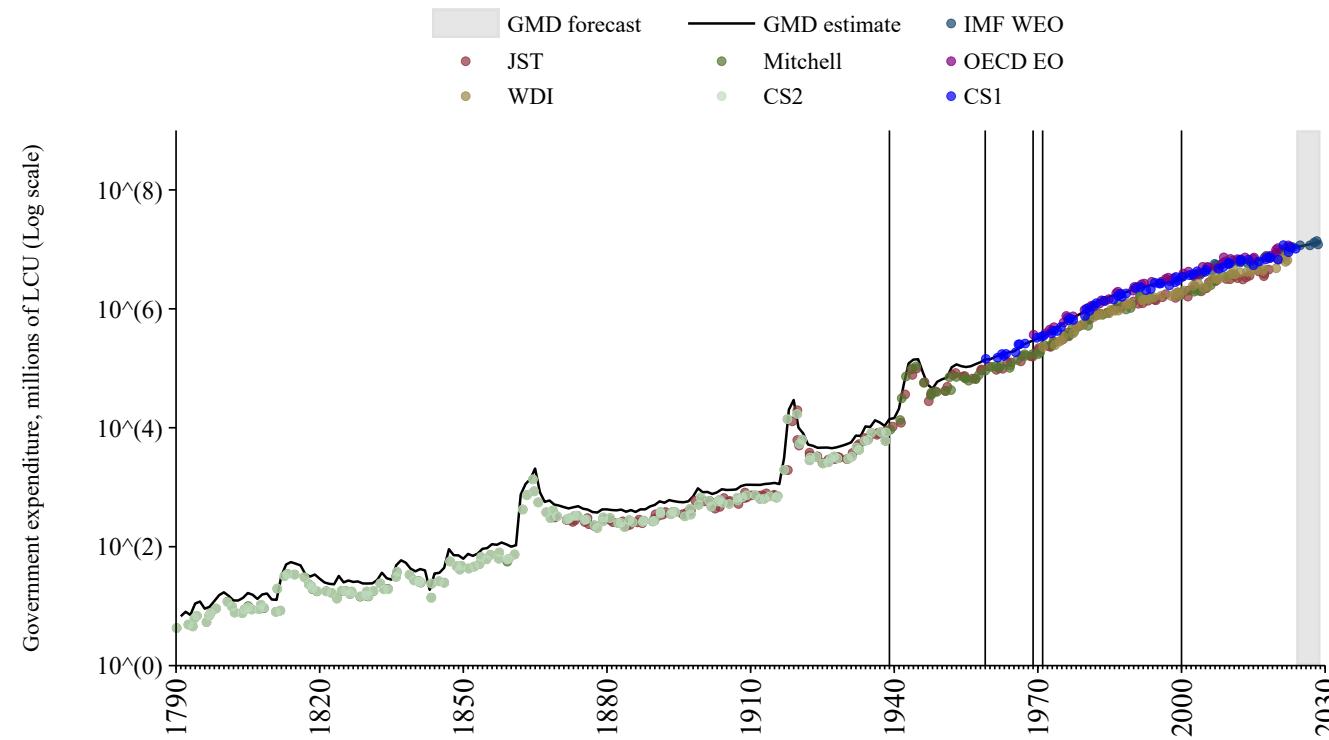
## Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1792 - 1799	Spliced using overlapping data in 1800.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1800 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



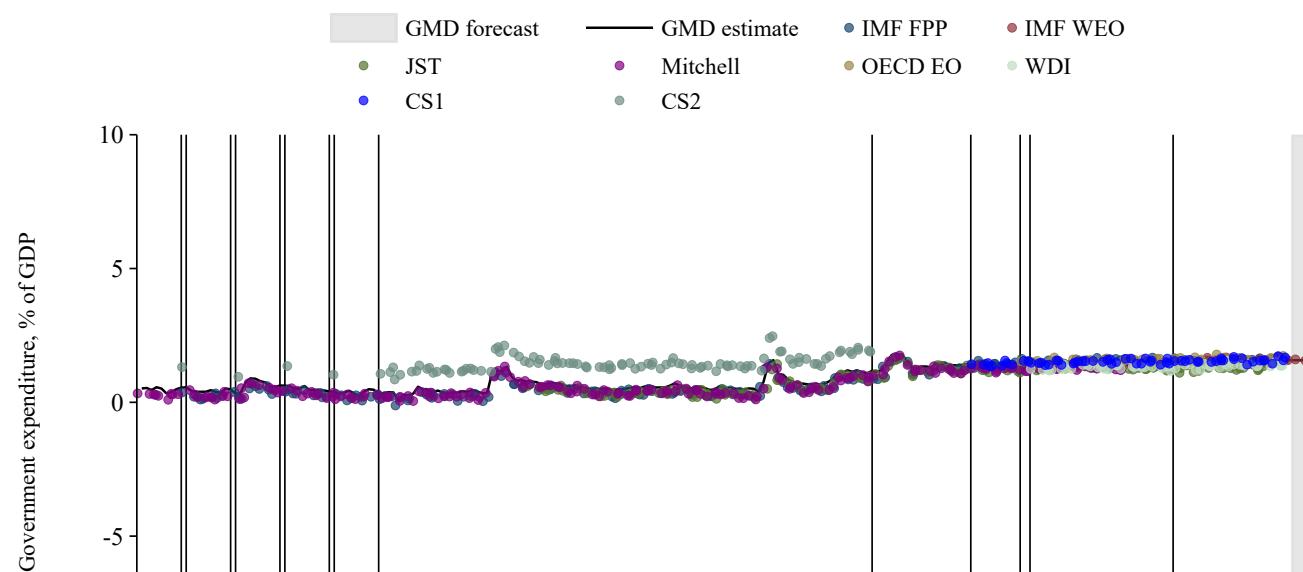
## Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Carter et al. (2006)	1791 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 158.6%)..
Jordà et al. (2017)	1940 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 153.4%).. Data refers to central government.
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98.1%).. Data refers to central government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 87%).. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 168.1%).. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



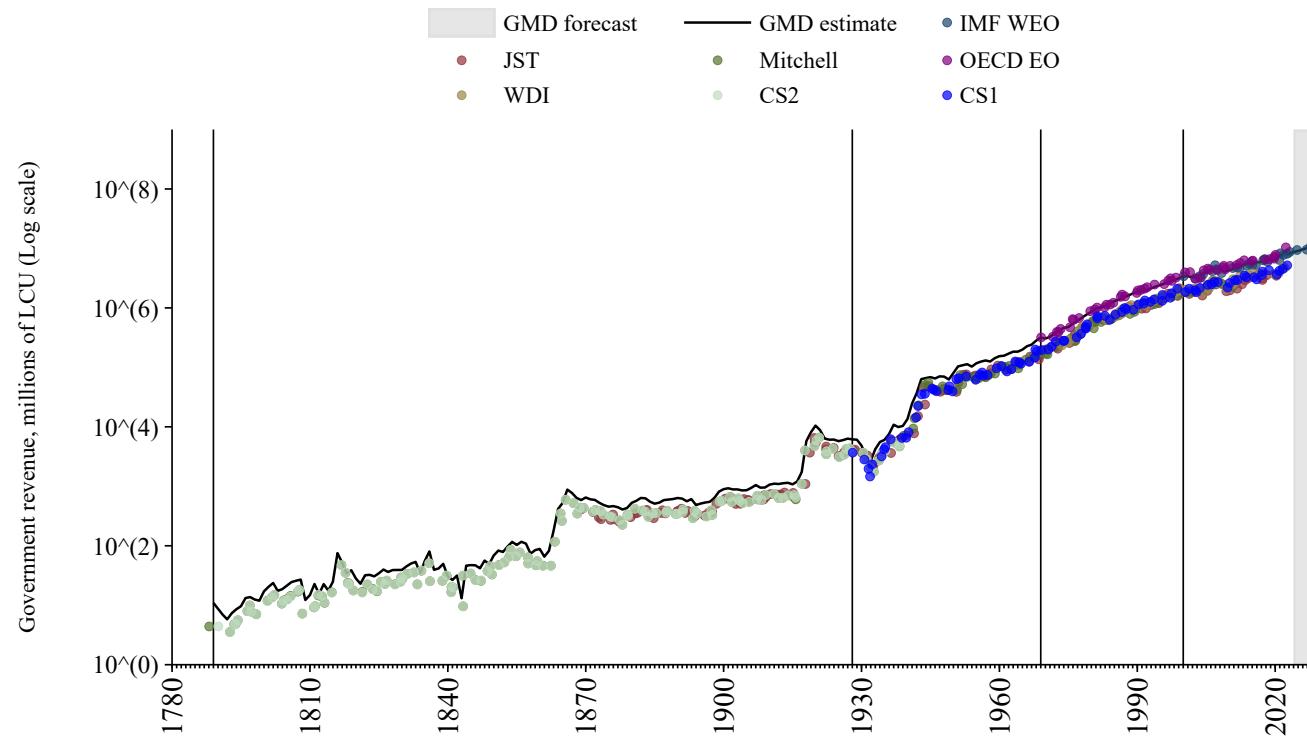
## Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1791 - 1799	Spliced using overlapping data in 1800: (ratio = 153%).. Data refers to central government.
Carter et al. (2006)	1800 - 1800	Spliced using overlapping data in 1801: (ratio = 17.6%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1801 - 1809	Spliced using overlapping data in 1810: (ratio = 153%).. Data refers to central government.
Carter et al. (2006)	1810 - 1810	Spliced using overlapping data in 1811: (ratio = 21.6%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1811 - 1819	Spliced using overlapping data in 1820: (ratio = 153%).. Data refers to central government.
Carter et al. (2006)	1820 - 1820	Spliced using overlapping data in 1821: (ratio = 19.1%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1821 - 1829	Spliced using overlapping data in 1830: (ratio = 153%).. Data refers to central government.
Carter et al. (2006)	1830 - 1830	Spliced using overlapping data in 1831: (ratio = 18.1%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1831 - 1839	Spliced using overlapping data in 1840: (ratio = 153%).. Data refers to central government.
Carter et al. (2006)	1840 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 15.6%)..
Jordà et al. (2017)	1940 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 153.4%).. Data refers to central government.
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98.1%).. Data refers to central government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 87%).. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 168.1%).. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



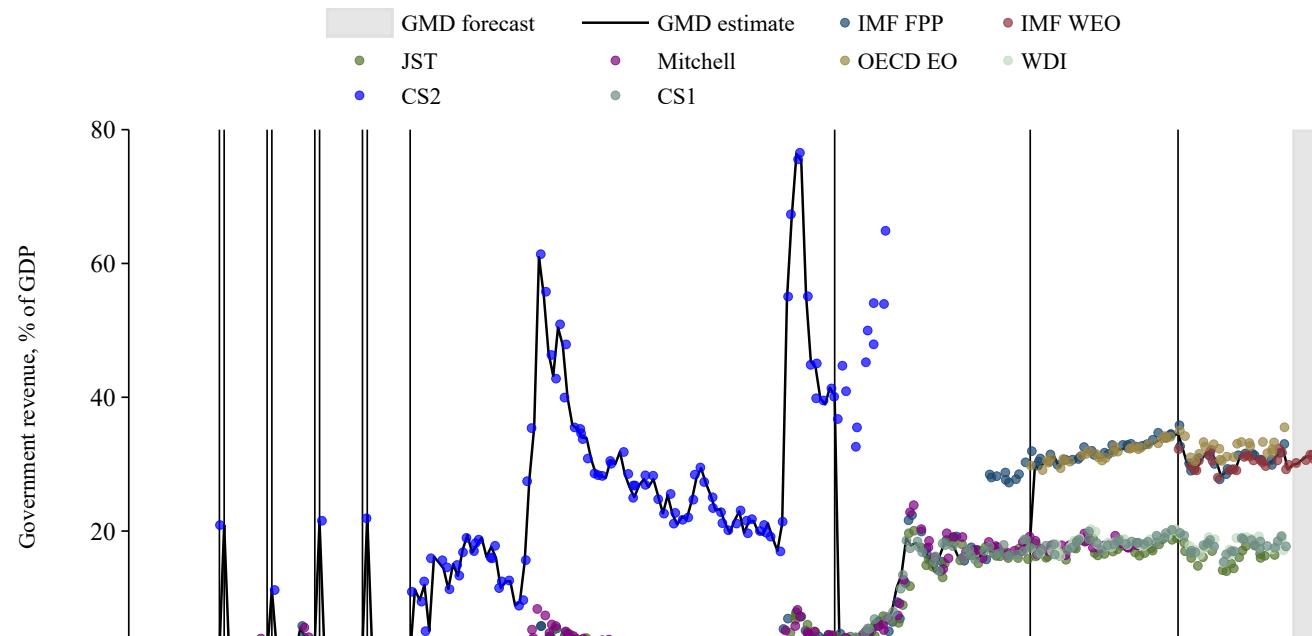
## Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1789 - 1789	Spliced using overlapping data in 1790: (ratio = 249.5%).. Data refers to central government.
Carter et al. (2006)	1790 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 157.9%)..
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	1929 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 165.1%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 95.5%).. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



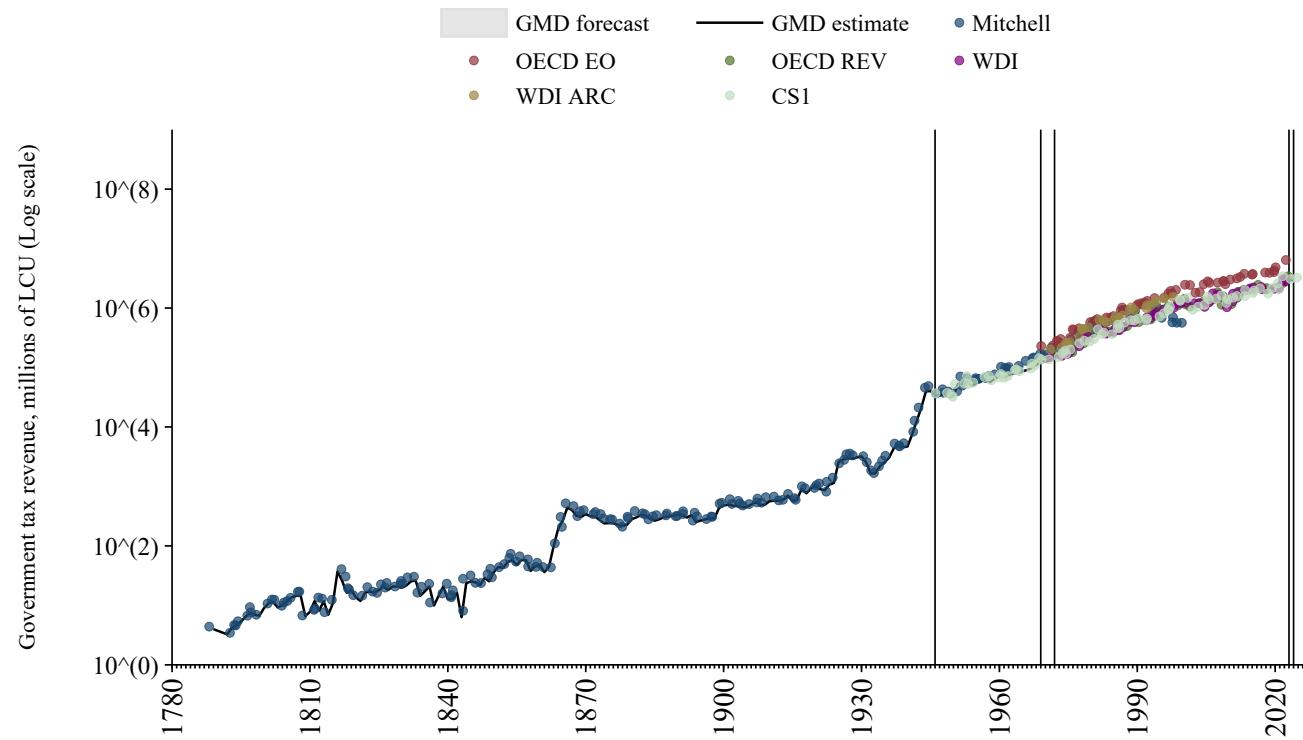
## Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1789 - 1799	Spliced using overlapping data in 1800. Data refers to central government.
Carter et al. (2006)	1800 - 1800	Spliced using overlapping data in 1801.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1801 - 1809	Spliced using overlapping data in 1810. Data refers to general government.
Carter et al. (2006)	1810 - 1810	Spliced using overlapping data in 1811.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1811 - 1819	Spliced using overlapping data in 1820. Data refers to general government.
Carter et al. (2006)	1820 - 1820	Spliced using overlapping data in 1821.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1821 - 1829	Spliced using overlapping data in 1830. Data refers to general government.
Carter et al. (2006)	1830 - 1830	Spliced using overlapping data in 1831.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1831 - 1839	Spliced using overlapping data in 1840. Data refers to general government.
Carter et al. (2006)	1840 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929.
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	1929 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970. Data refers to central government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



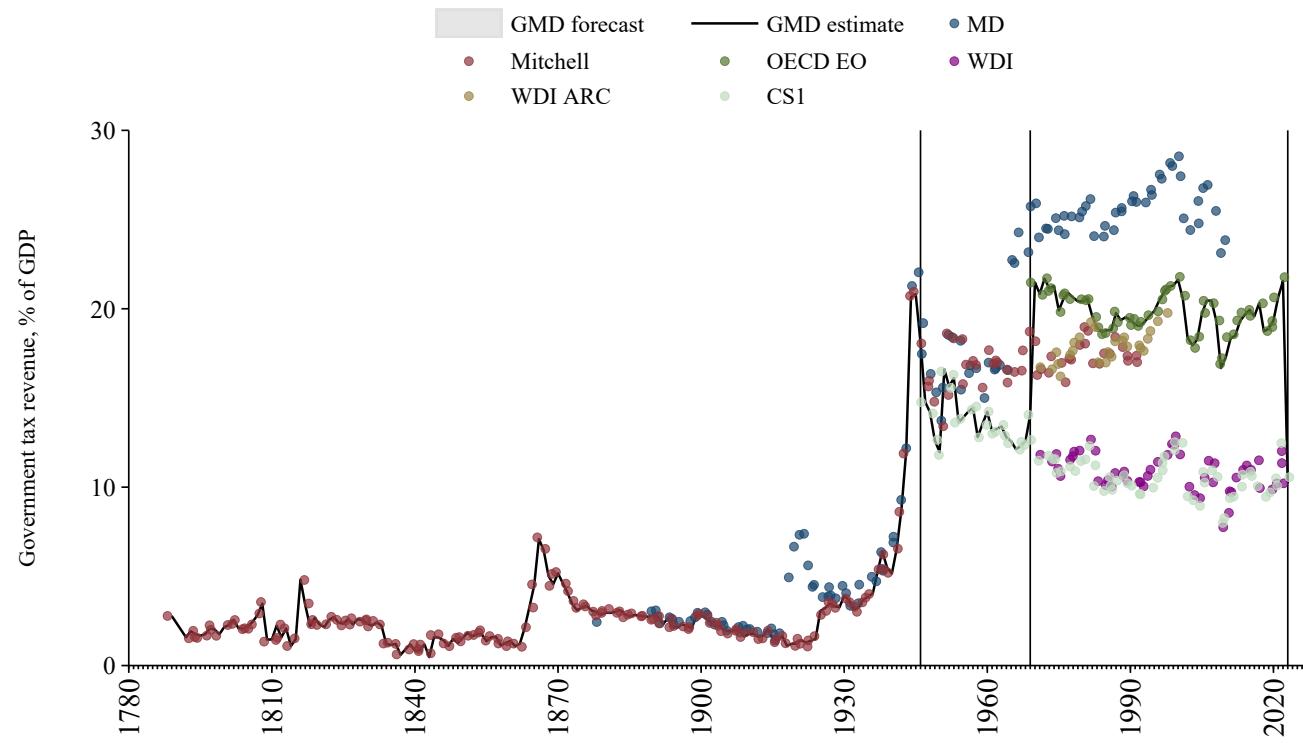
## Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1789 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 90.6%).. Data refers to central government.
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	1947 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 92.3%).. Data refers to central government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 54.3%).. Data refers to general government.
OECD (2024e)	1973 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 102.5%).. Data refers to general government.
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025. Data refers to central government.



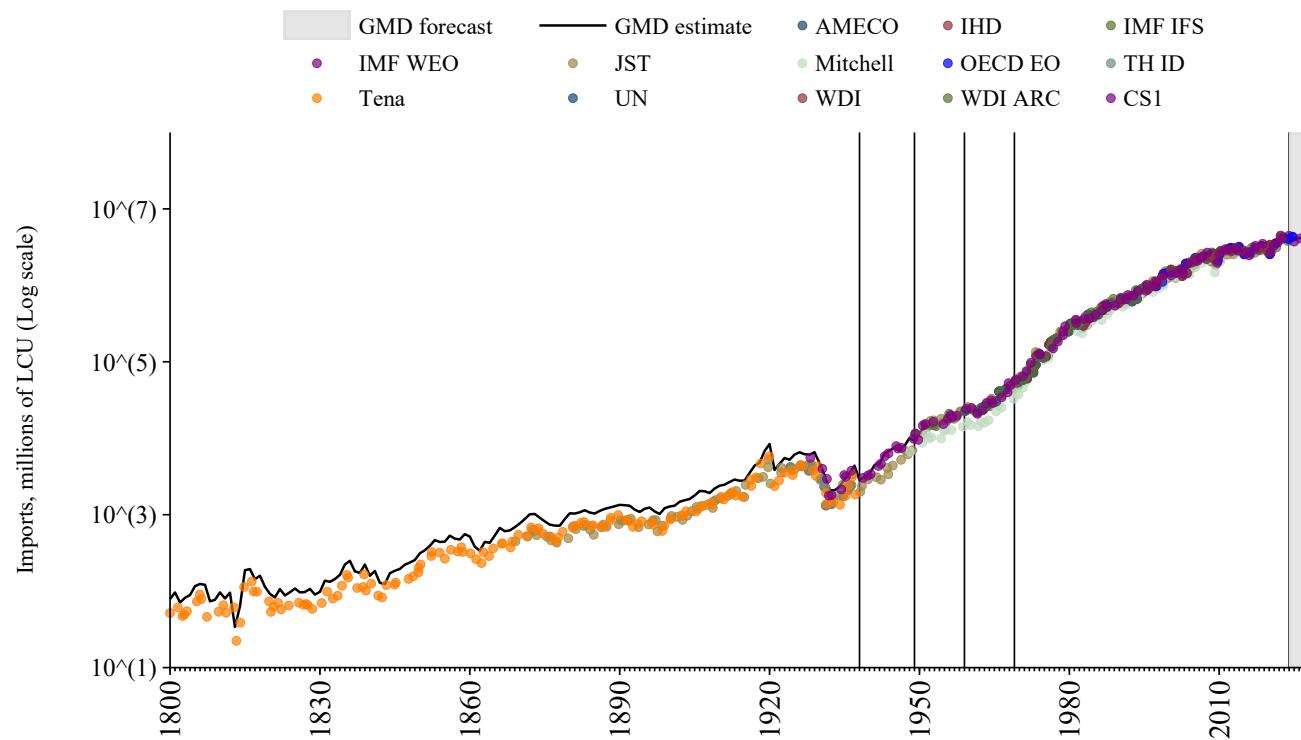
## Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1789 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947. Data refers to central government.
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	1947 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970. Data refers to central government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to central government.



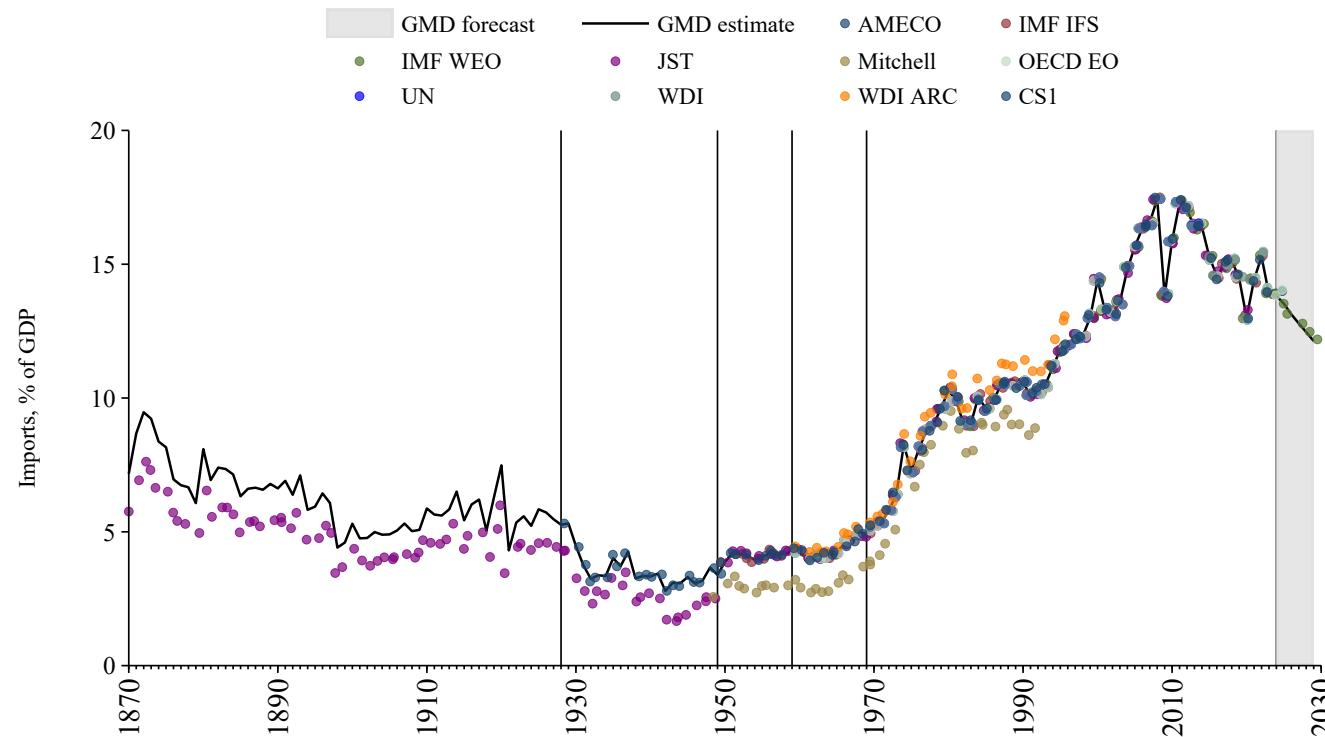
# Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 152.4%)..
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



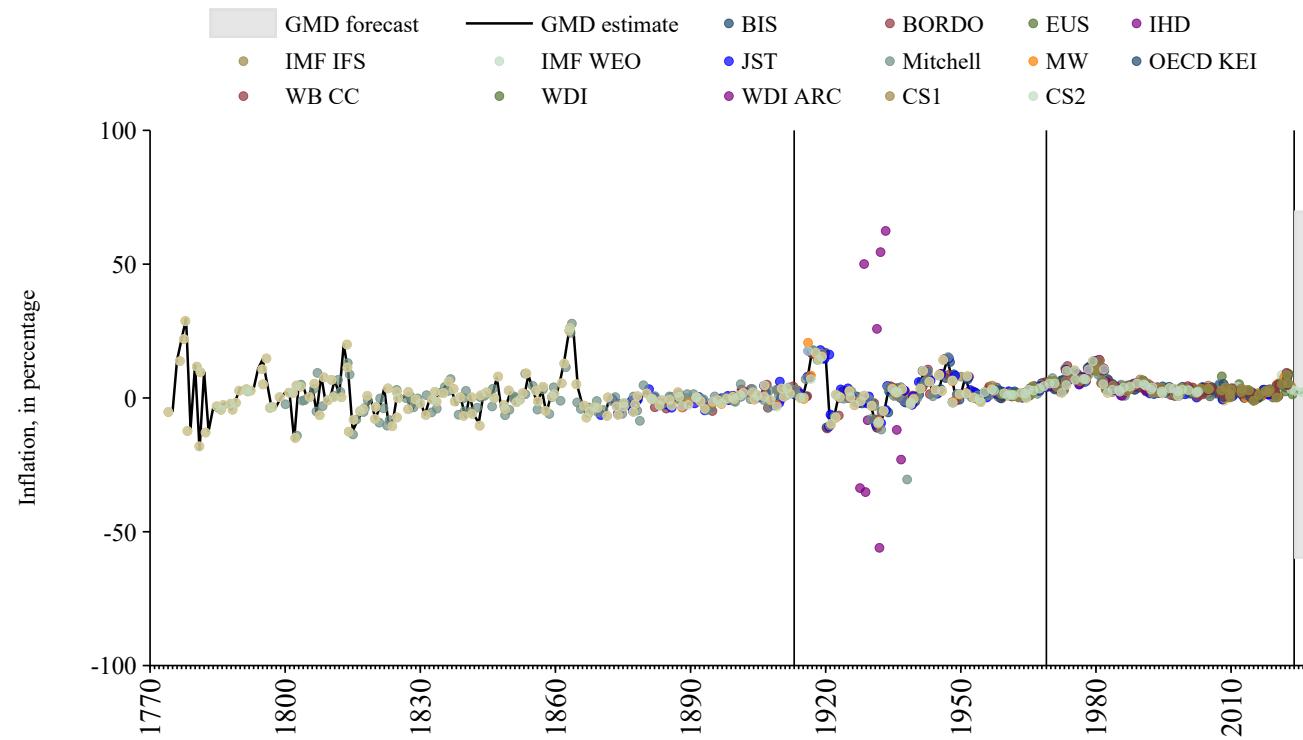
## Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 124.5%)..
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	1929 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



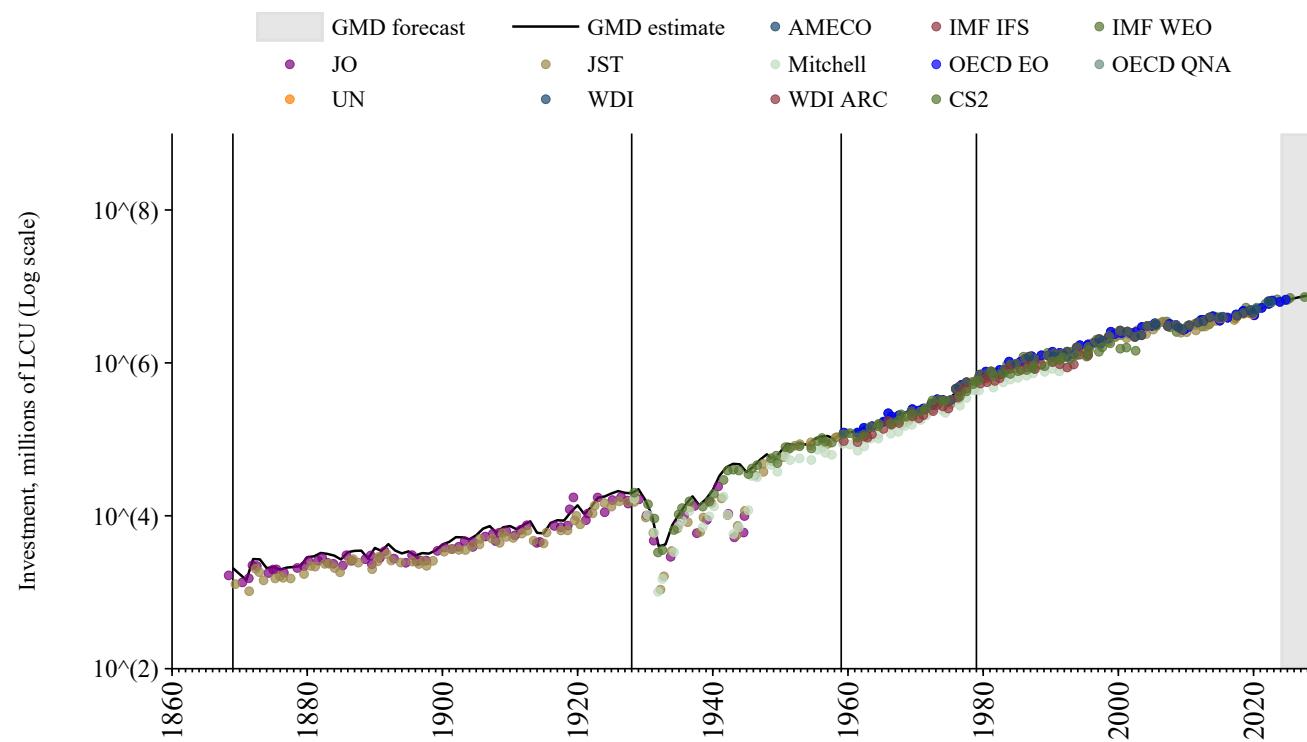
# Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Carter et al. (2006)	1775 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1914 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



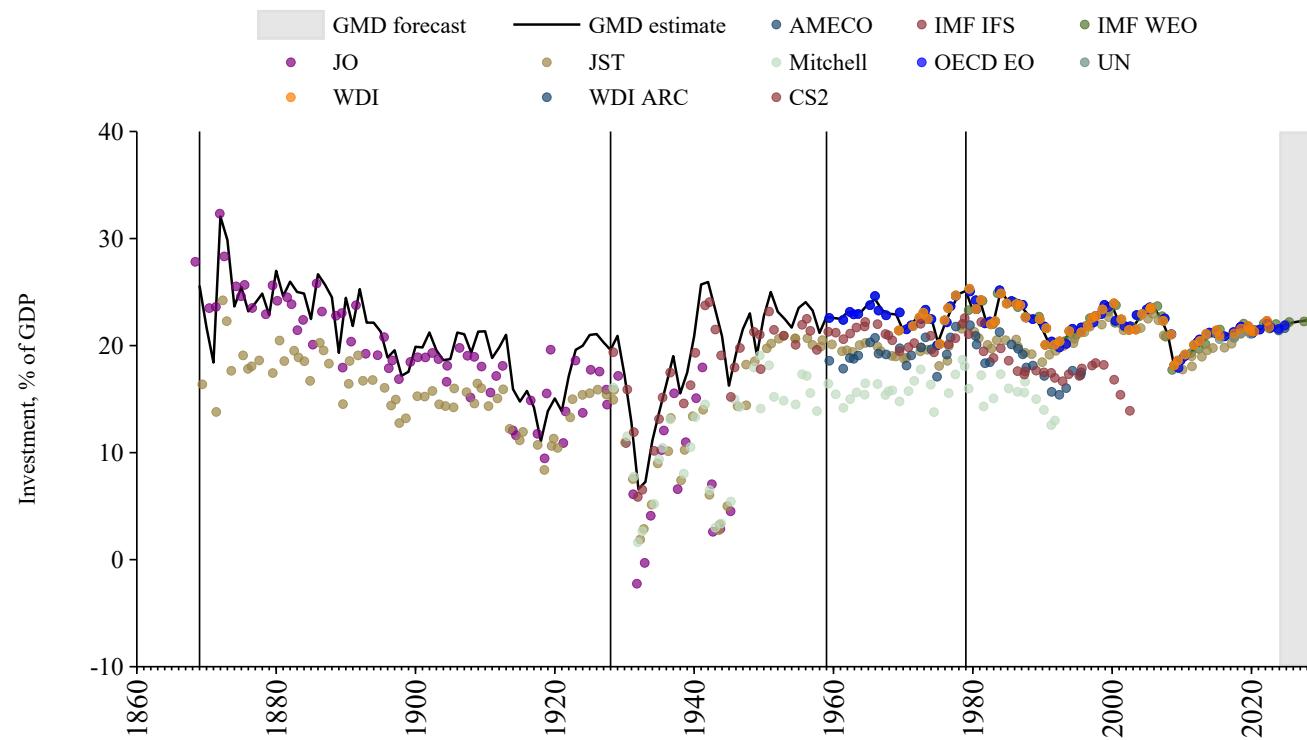
## Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1869 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 124.6%)..
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 135.2%)..
Carter et al. (2006)	1929 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 110.9%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



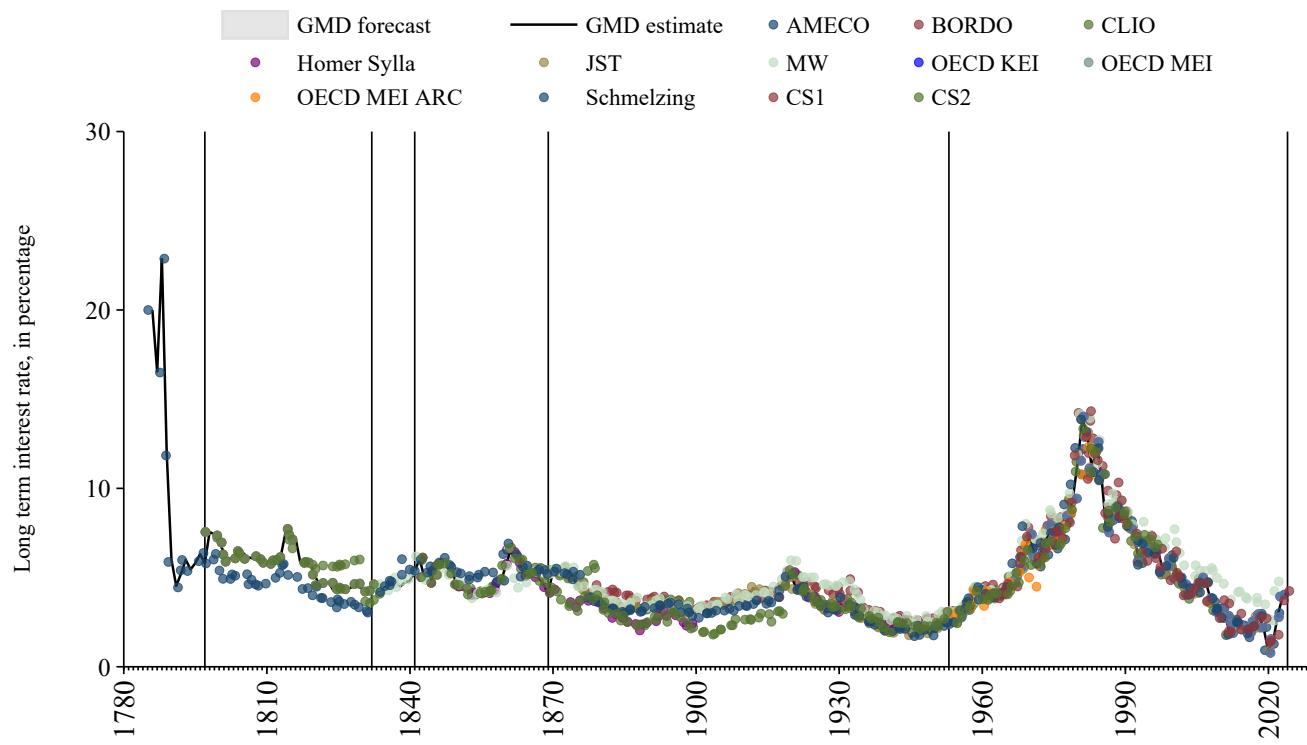
## Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1869 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 92%)..
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 132.5%)..
Carter et al. (2006)	1929 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 107.9%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



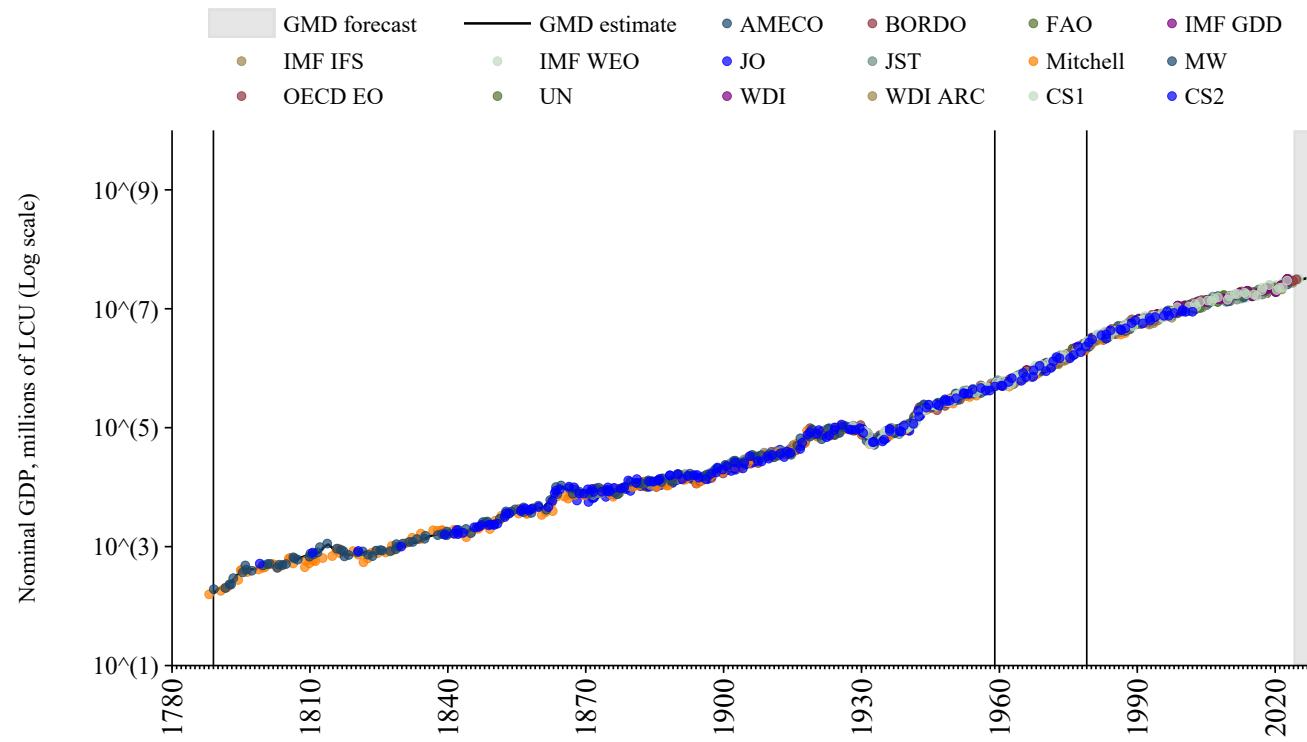
## Long term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Schmelzing (2019)	1786 - 1797	Spliced using overlapping data in 1798.
Carter et al. (2006)	1798 - 1832	Spliced using overlapping data in 1833.
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1833 - 1841	Spliced using overlapping data in 1842.
Carter et al. (2006)	1842 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954.
OECD (2024b)	1954 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



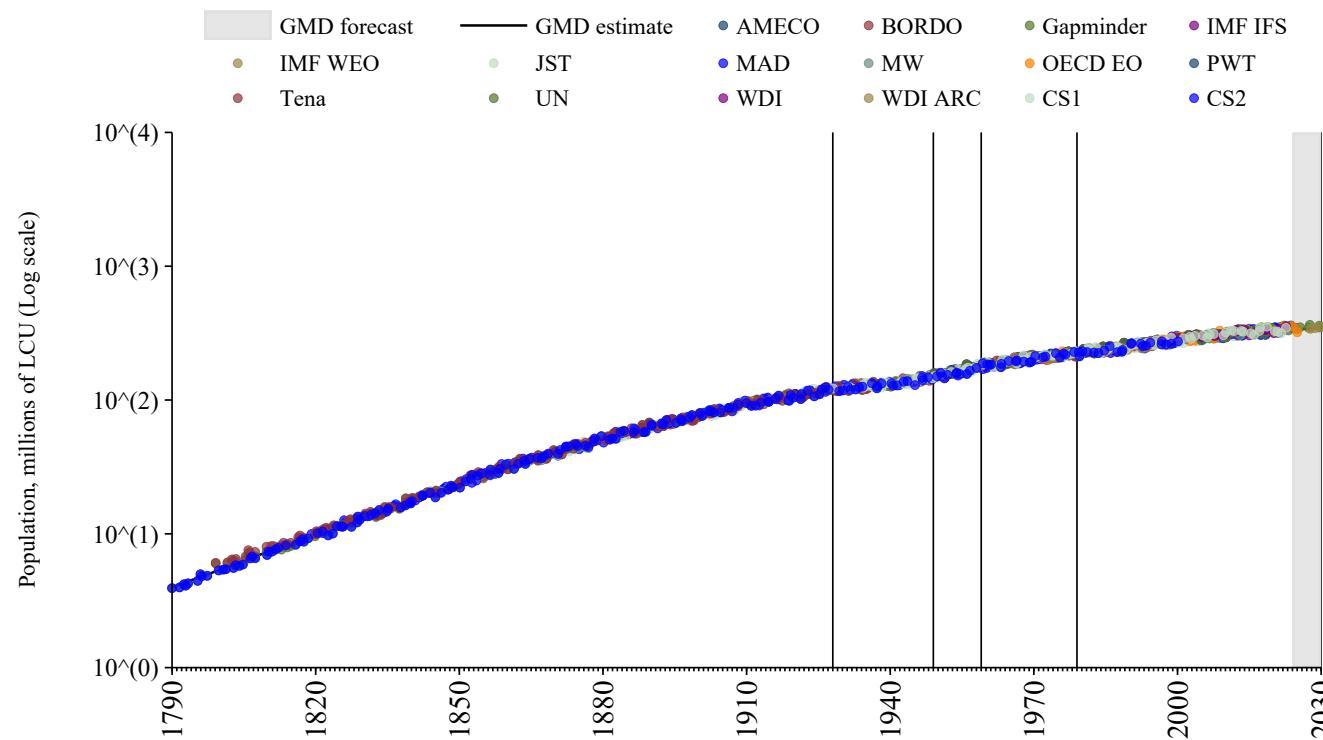
## Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1789 - 1789	Spliced using overlapping data in 1790: (ratio = 102.6%)..
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1790 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



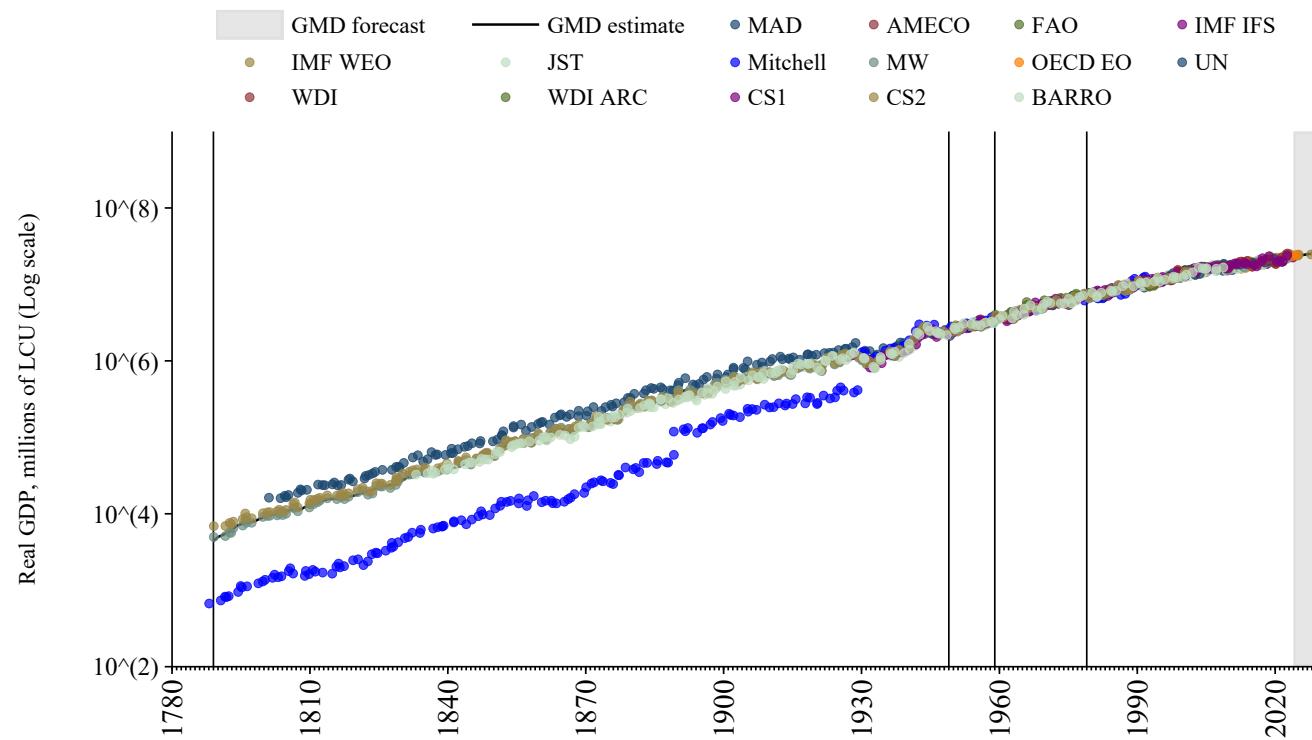
# Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Carter et al. (2006)	1790 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 101.6%)..
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	1929 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.5%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.9%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.2%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 97.3%)..



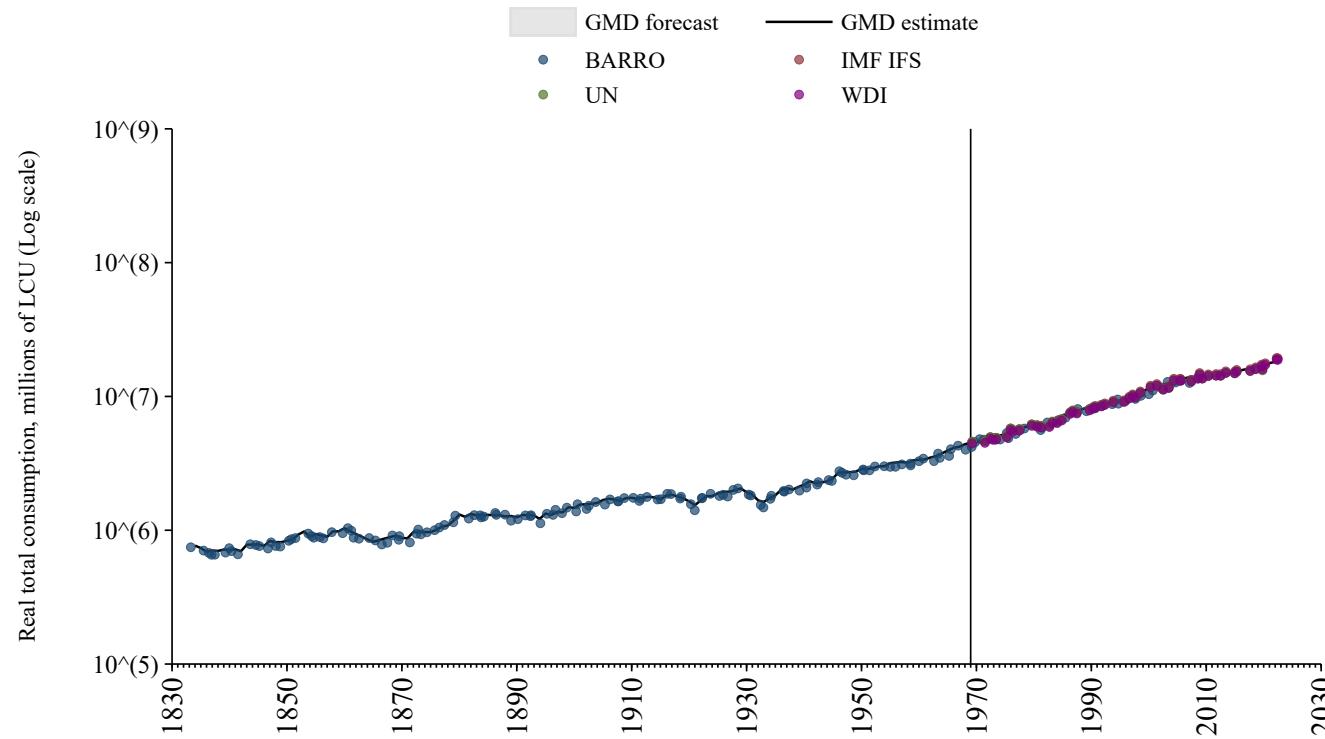
## Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1789 - 1789	Spliced using overlapping data in 1790: (ratio = 655.8%)..
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1790 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.9%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.8%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



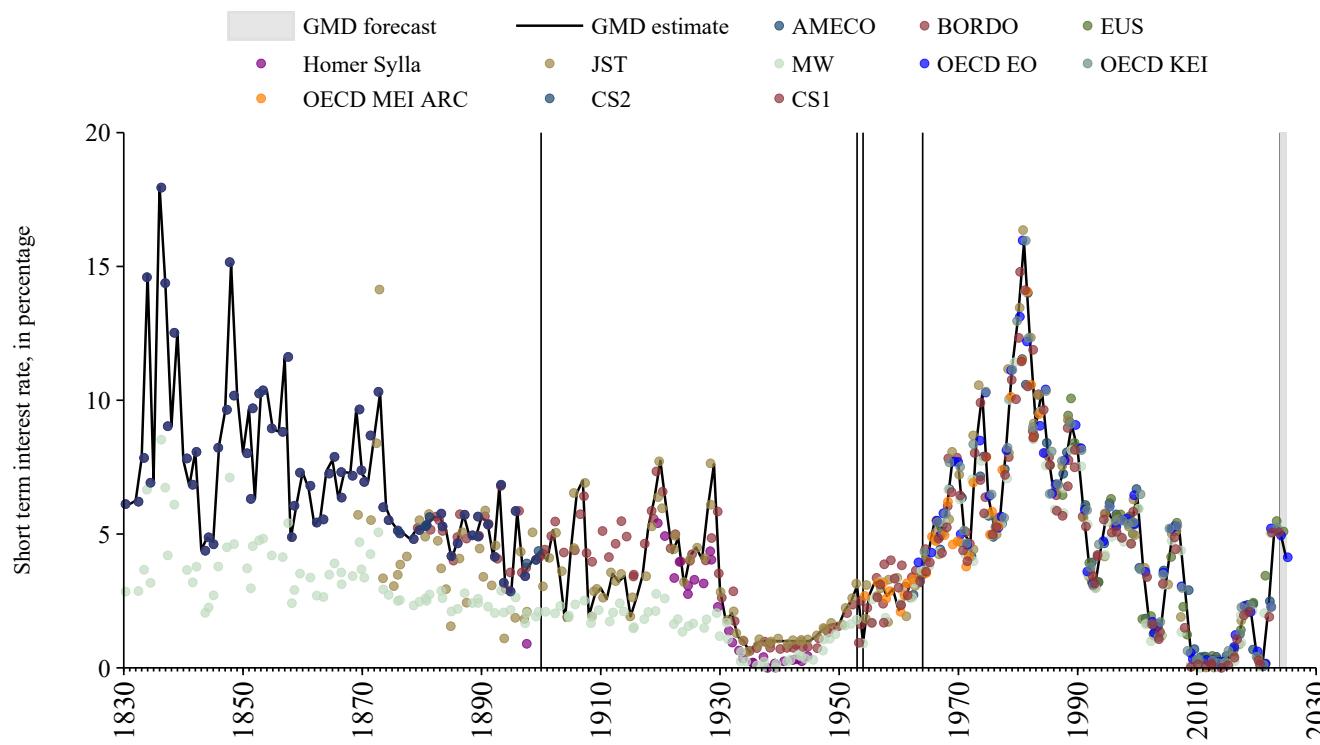
## Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Barro and Redlick (2011)</a>	1834 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 102.7%)..
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



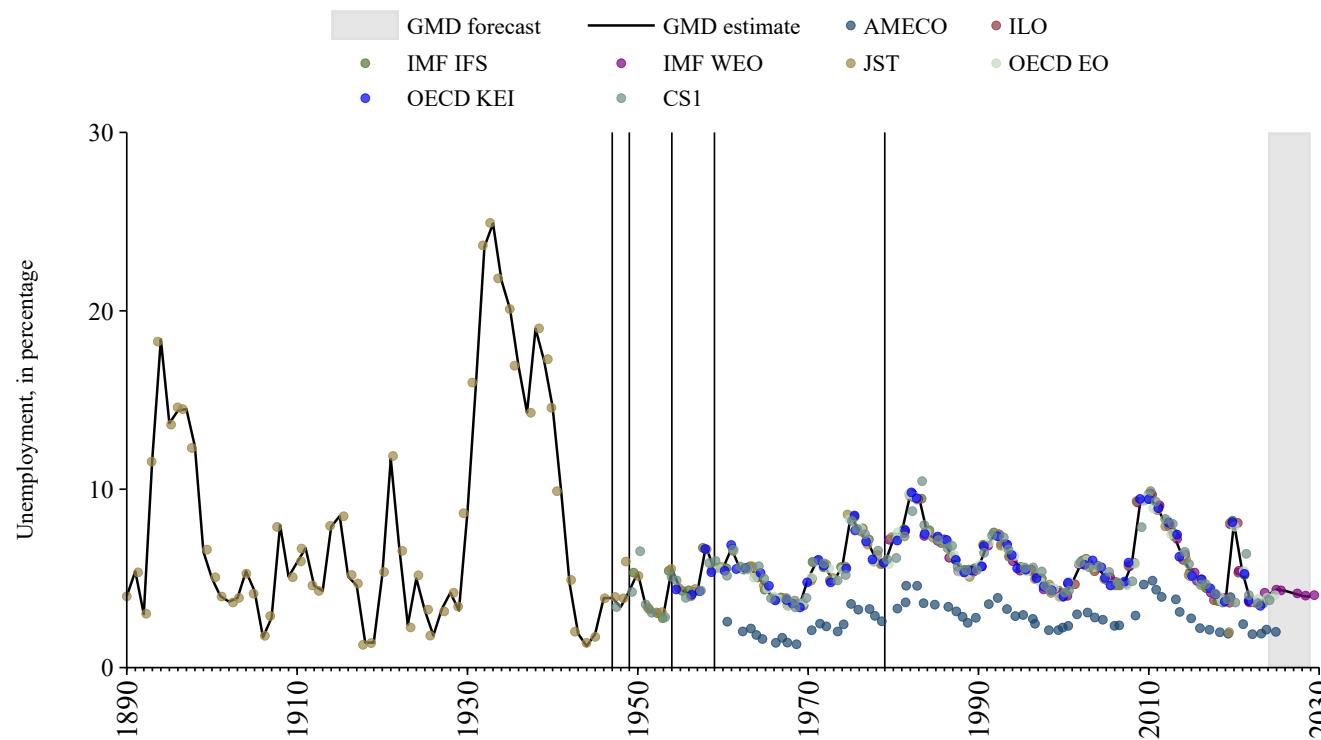
## Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Carter et al. (2006)	1831 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901.
Jordà et al. (2017)	1901 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954.
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	1954 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955.
OECD (2024c)	1955 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965.
OECD (2024a)	1965 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



# Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1890 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948.
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955.
OECD (2024a)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



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