

Money Supply (M0)

July 01, 2025

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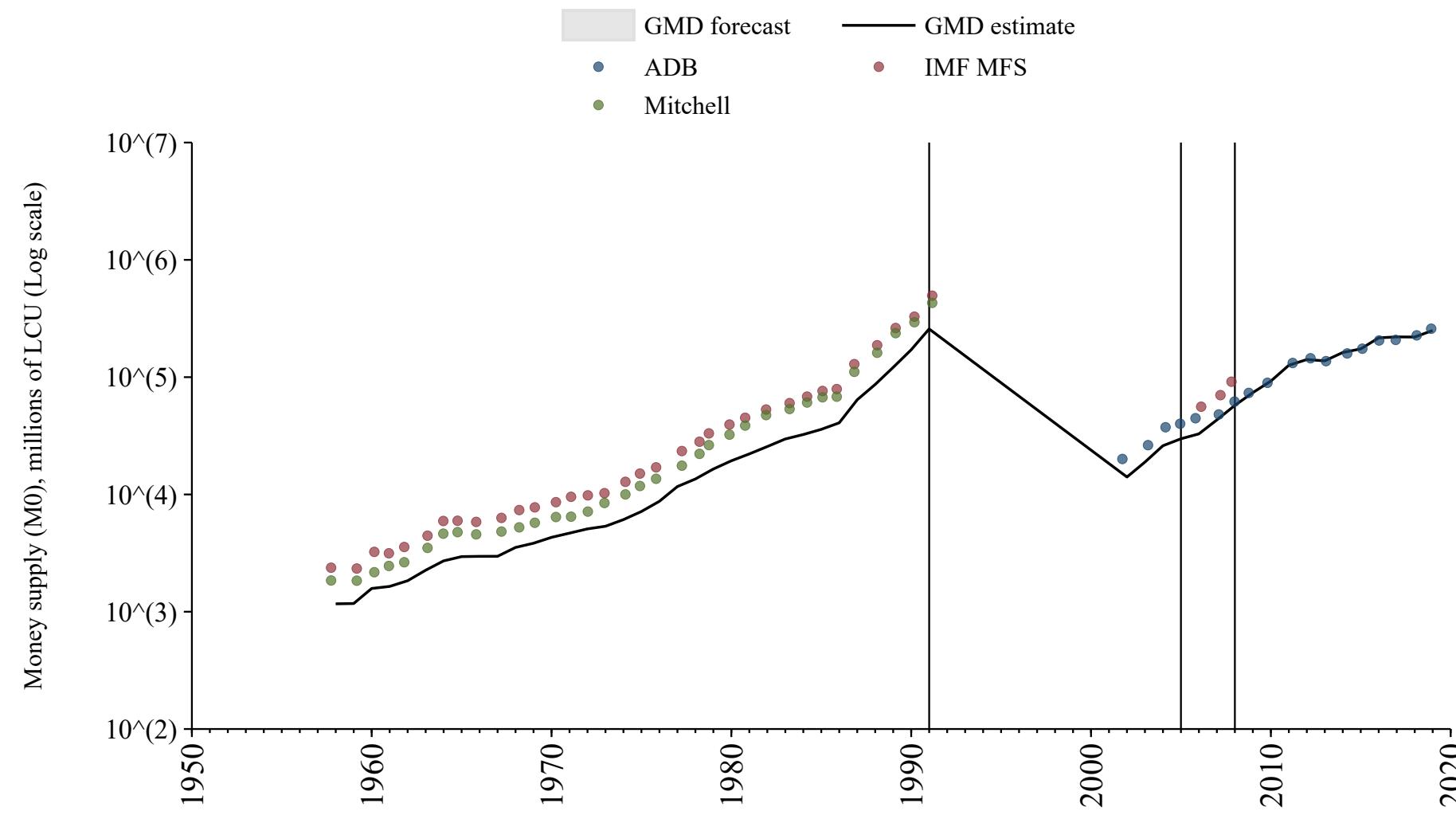
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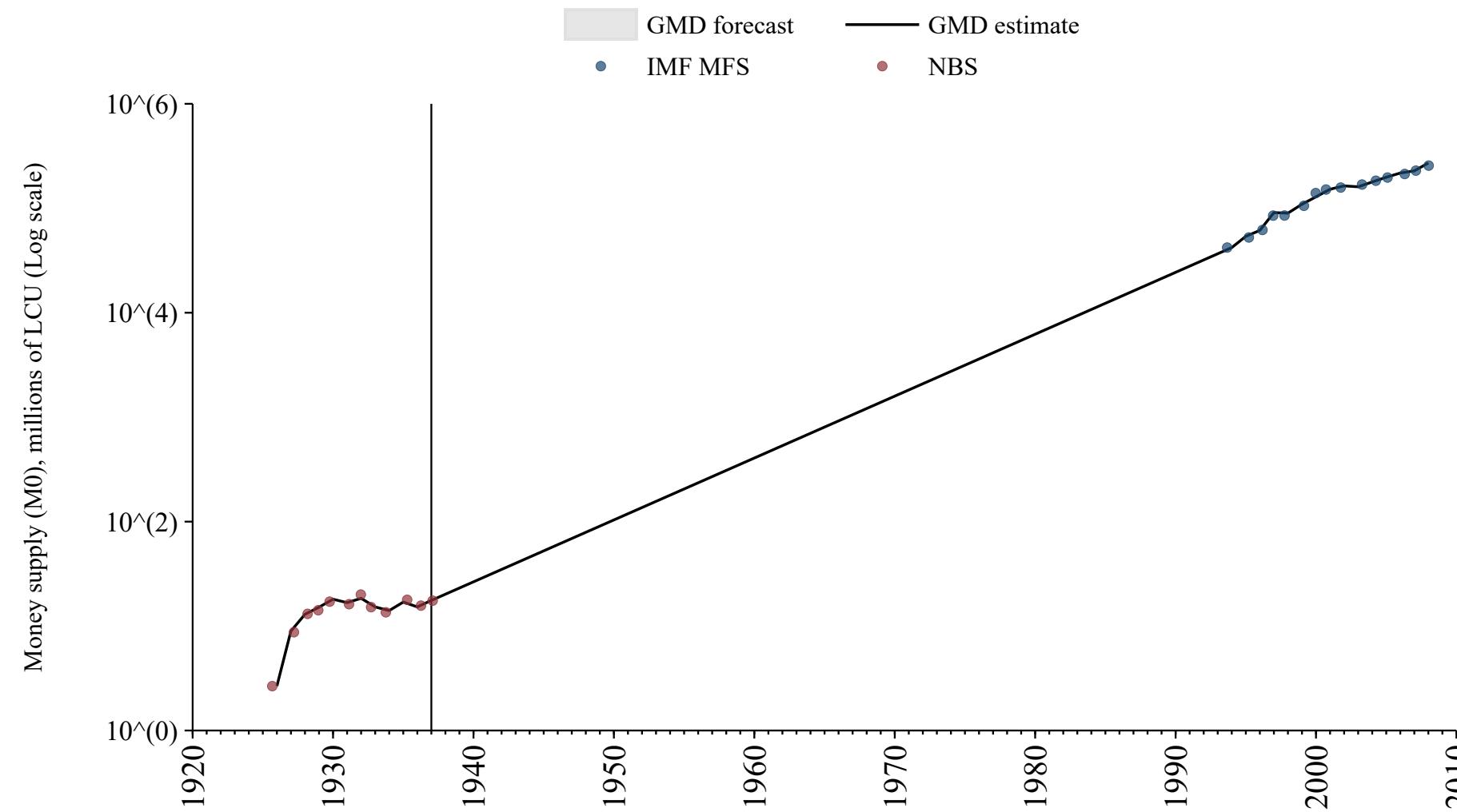
Afghanistan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1958 - 1991 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 49.2%). |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 1992 - 2005 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 70.1%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 2006 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 62.7%). |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2009 - 2019 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



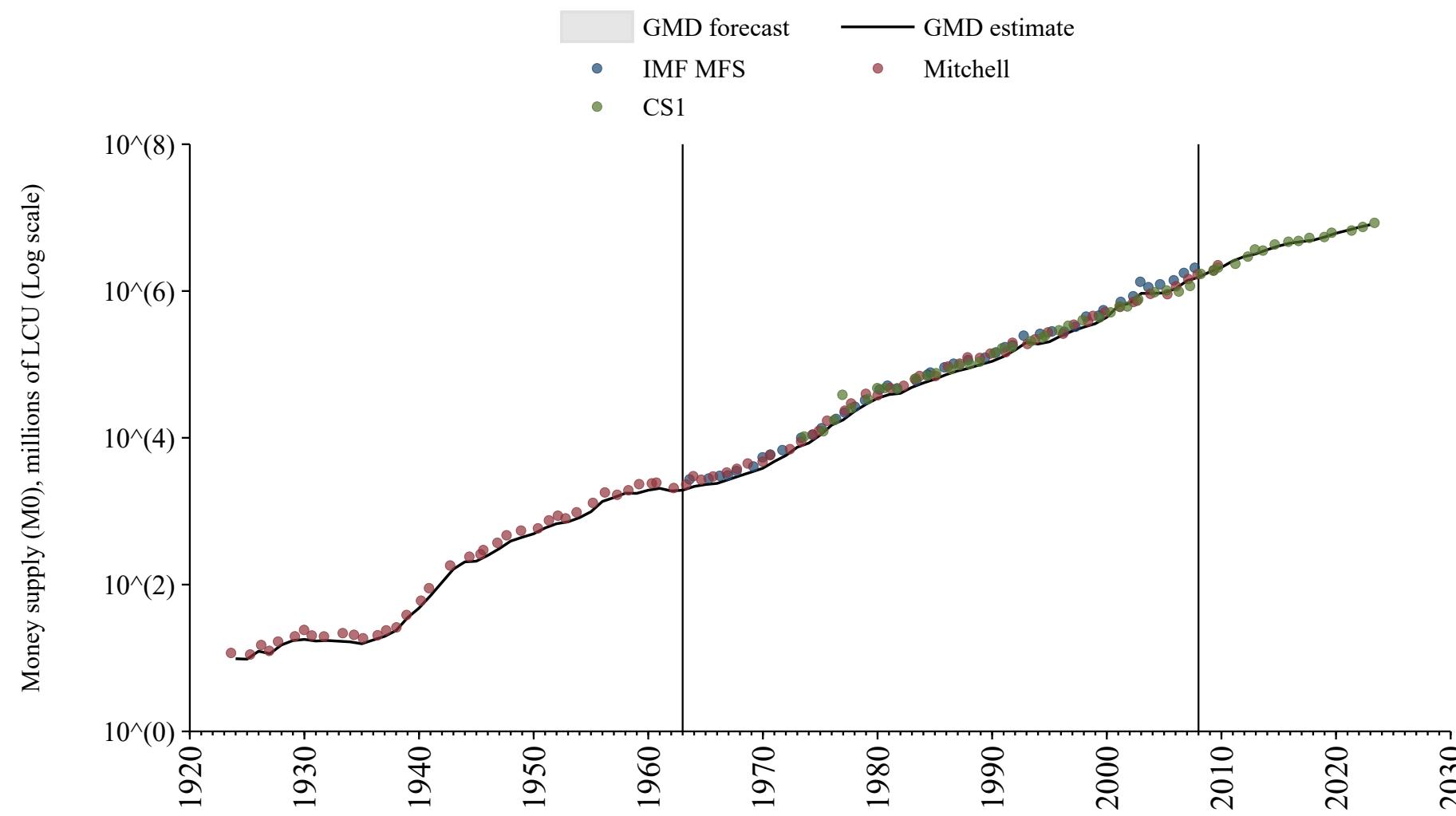
Albania

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| National Bank of Serbia (2024) | 1926 - 1937 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1938. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1938 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009. |



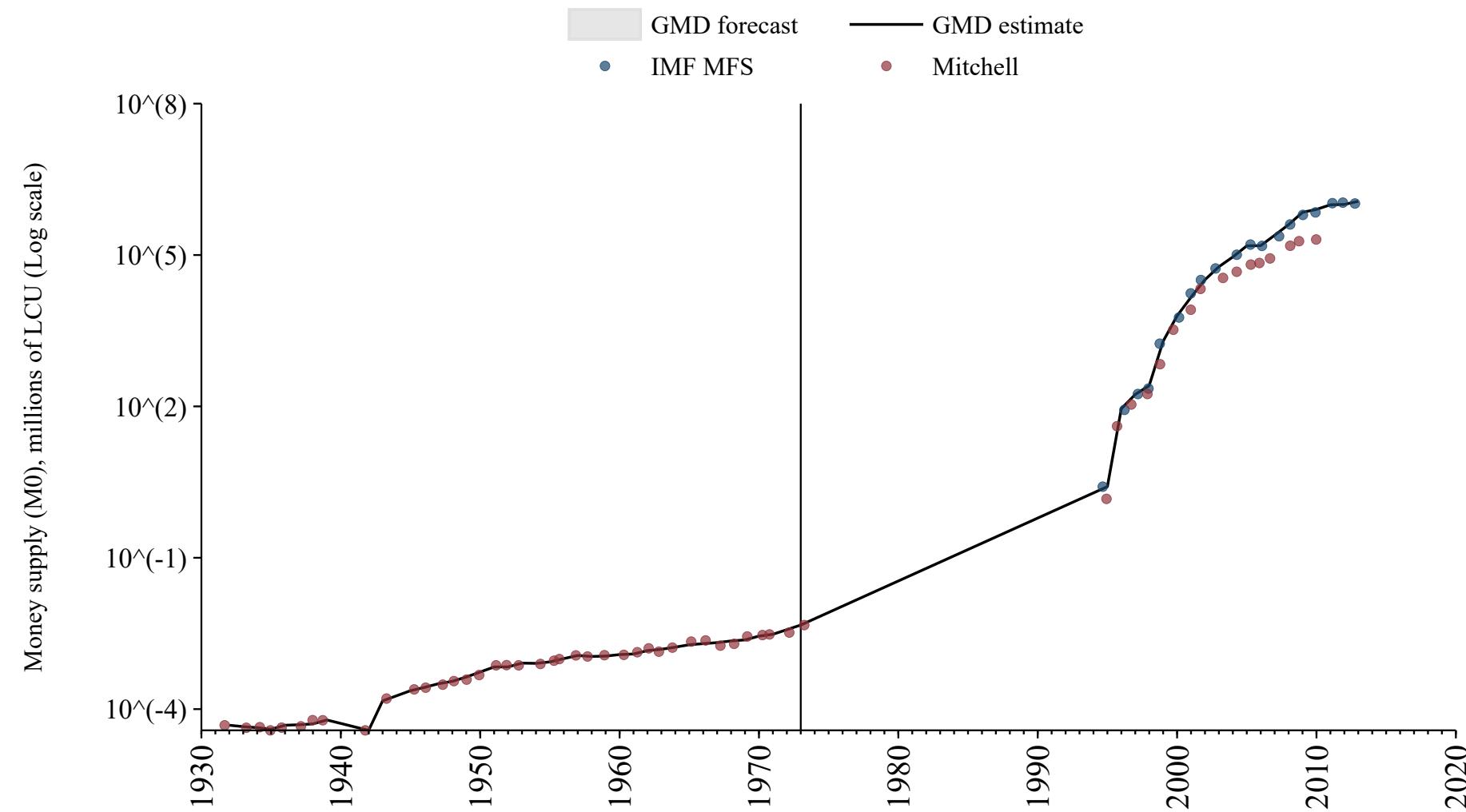
Algeria

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1924 - 1963 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 83.4%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1964 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 80%). |
| Bank of Algeria (2024) | 2009 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



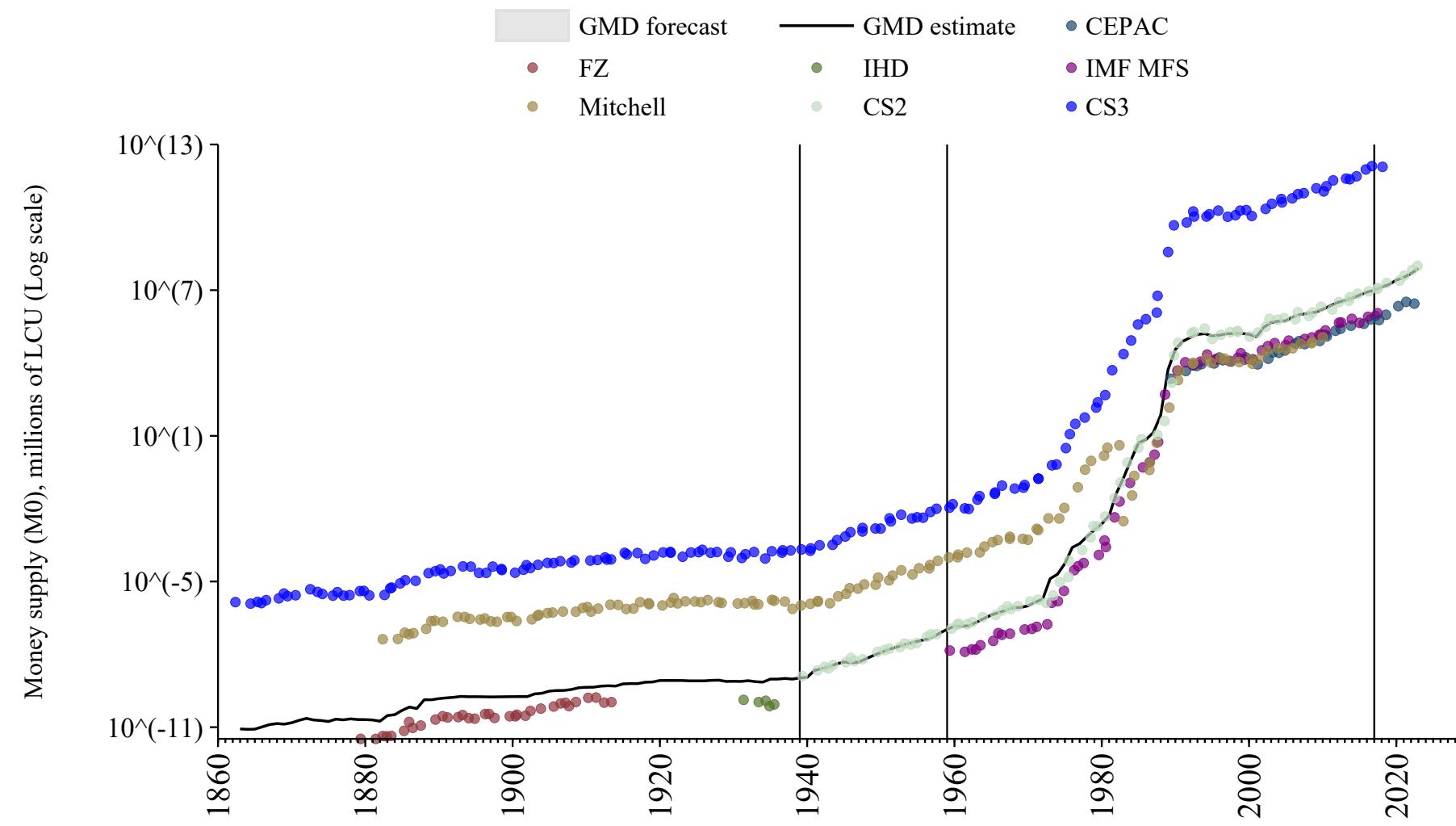
Angola

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1932 - 1973 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1974. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1974 - 2013 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2014. |



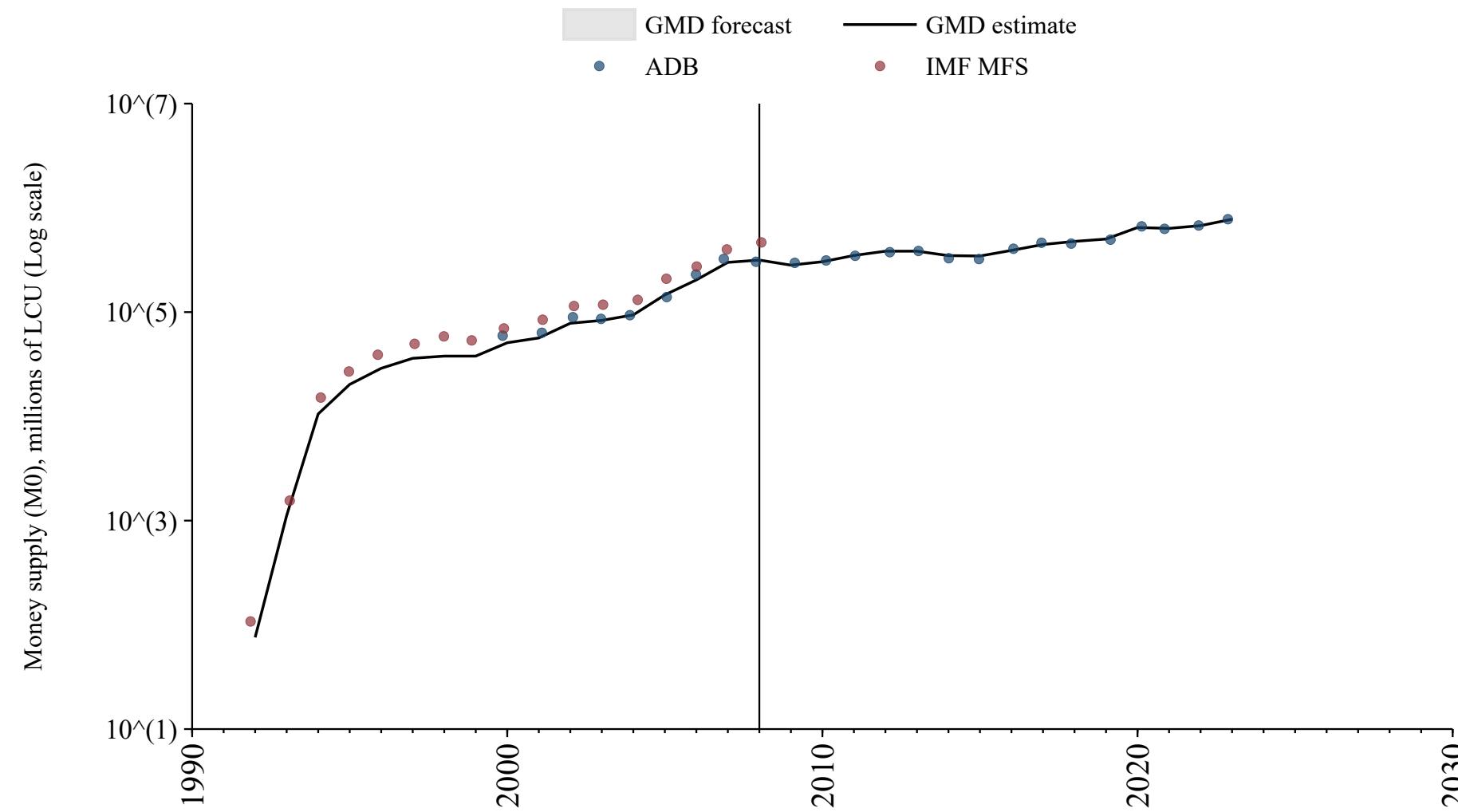
Argentina

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|--|
| Ferreres et al. (2005) | 1863 - 1939 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 0%). |
| Ministerio de Economía de la República Argentina (2024) | 1940 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 88.9%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1960 - 2017 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2018: (ratio = 1006.3%). |
| Ministerio de Economía de la República Argentina (2024) | 2018 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



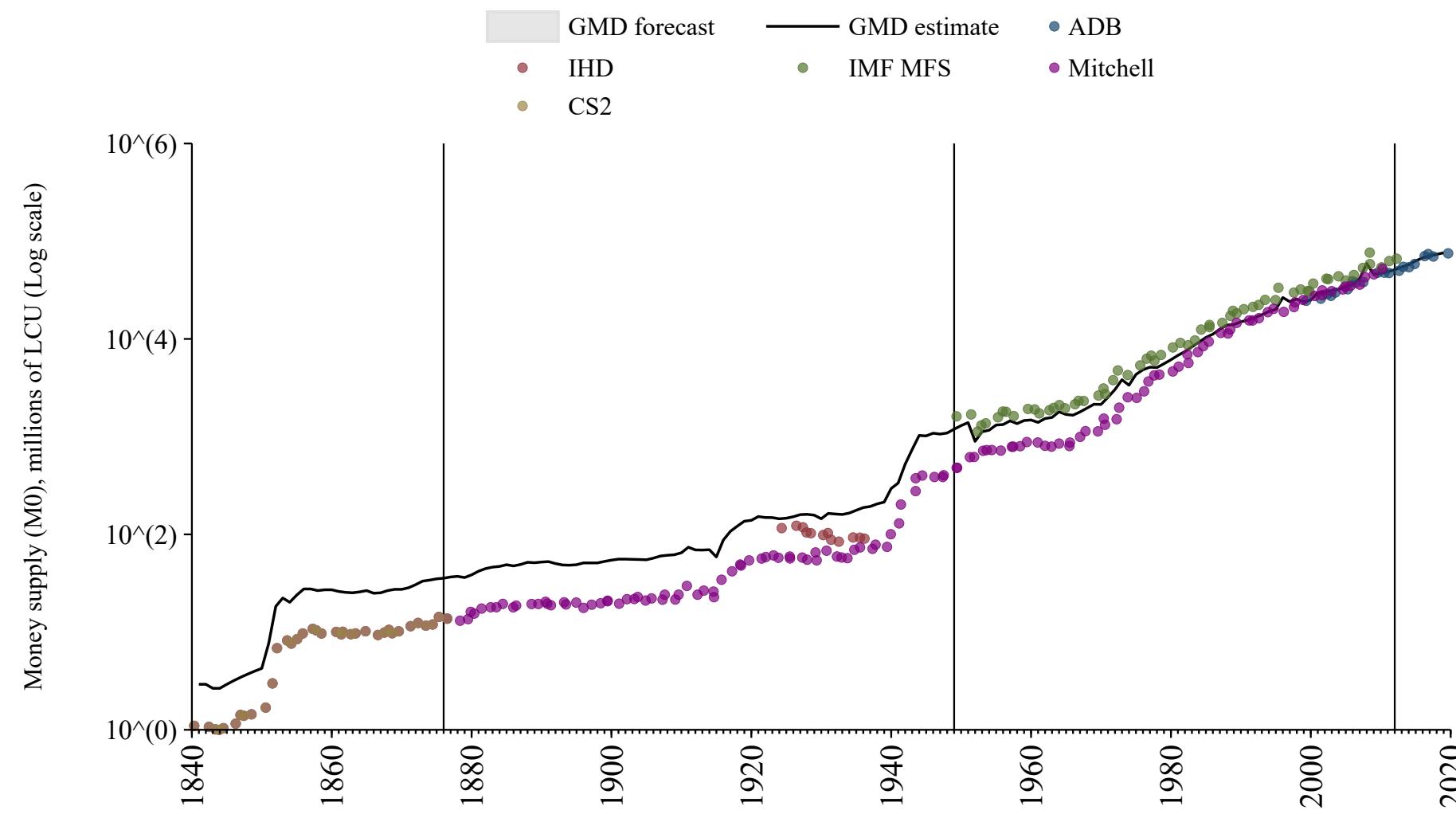
Armenia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1992 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 70.3%). |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2009 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



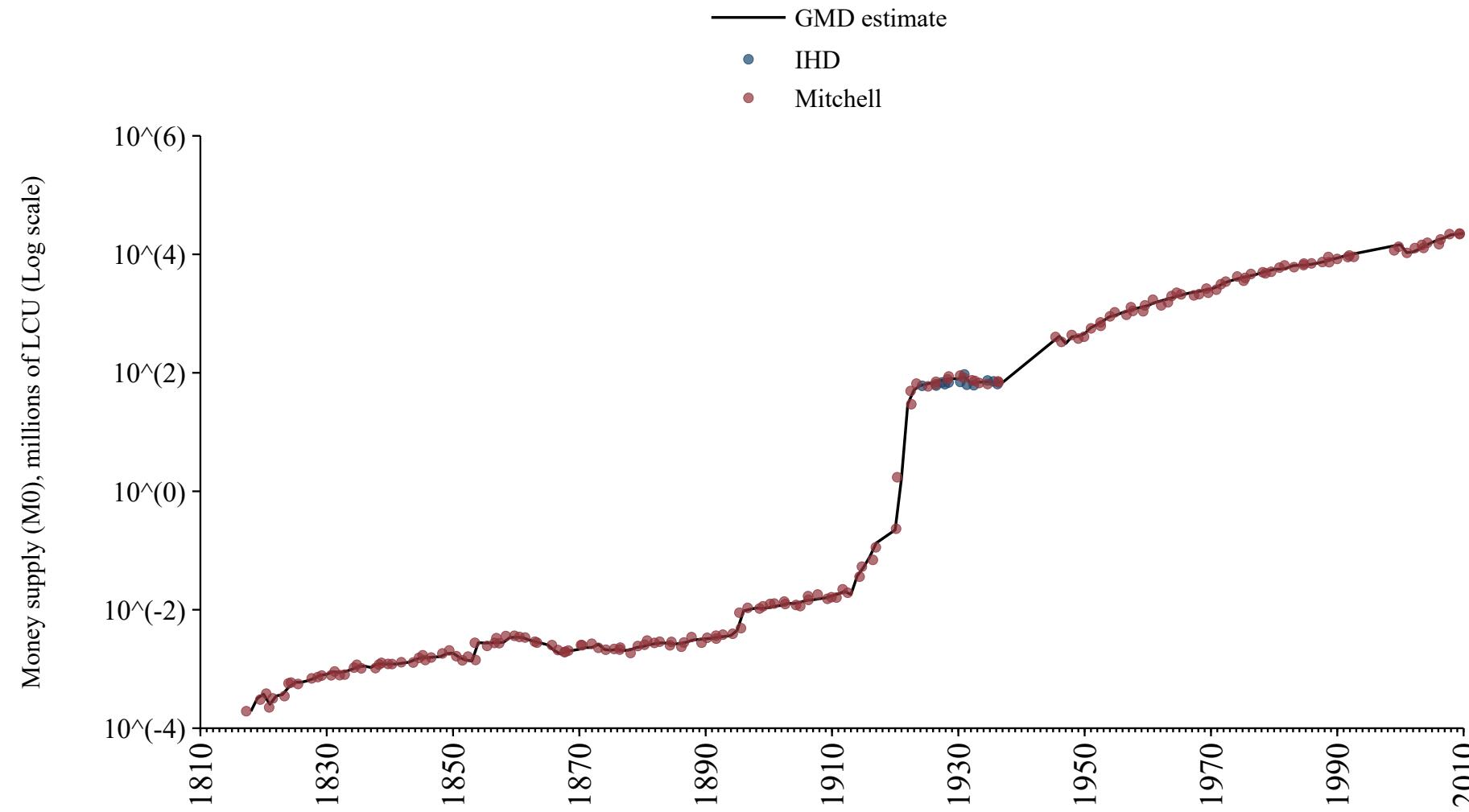
Australia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Vamplew (1987) | 1841 - 1876 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1877: (ratio = 265.9%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1877 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 265.9%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 2012 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 80.4%). |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2013 - 2019 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



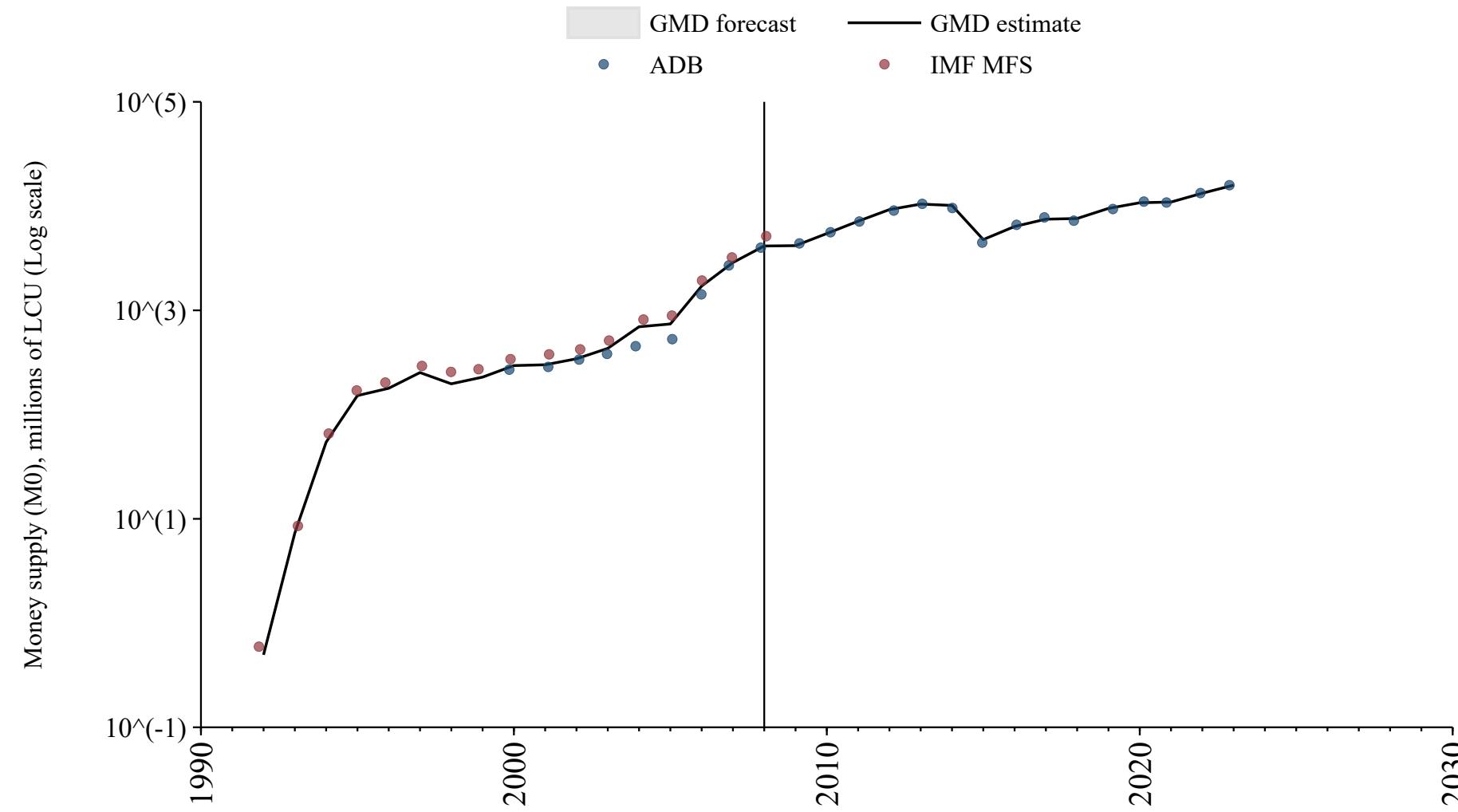
Austria

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1818 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011. |



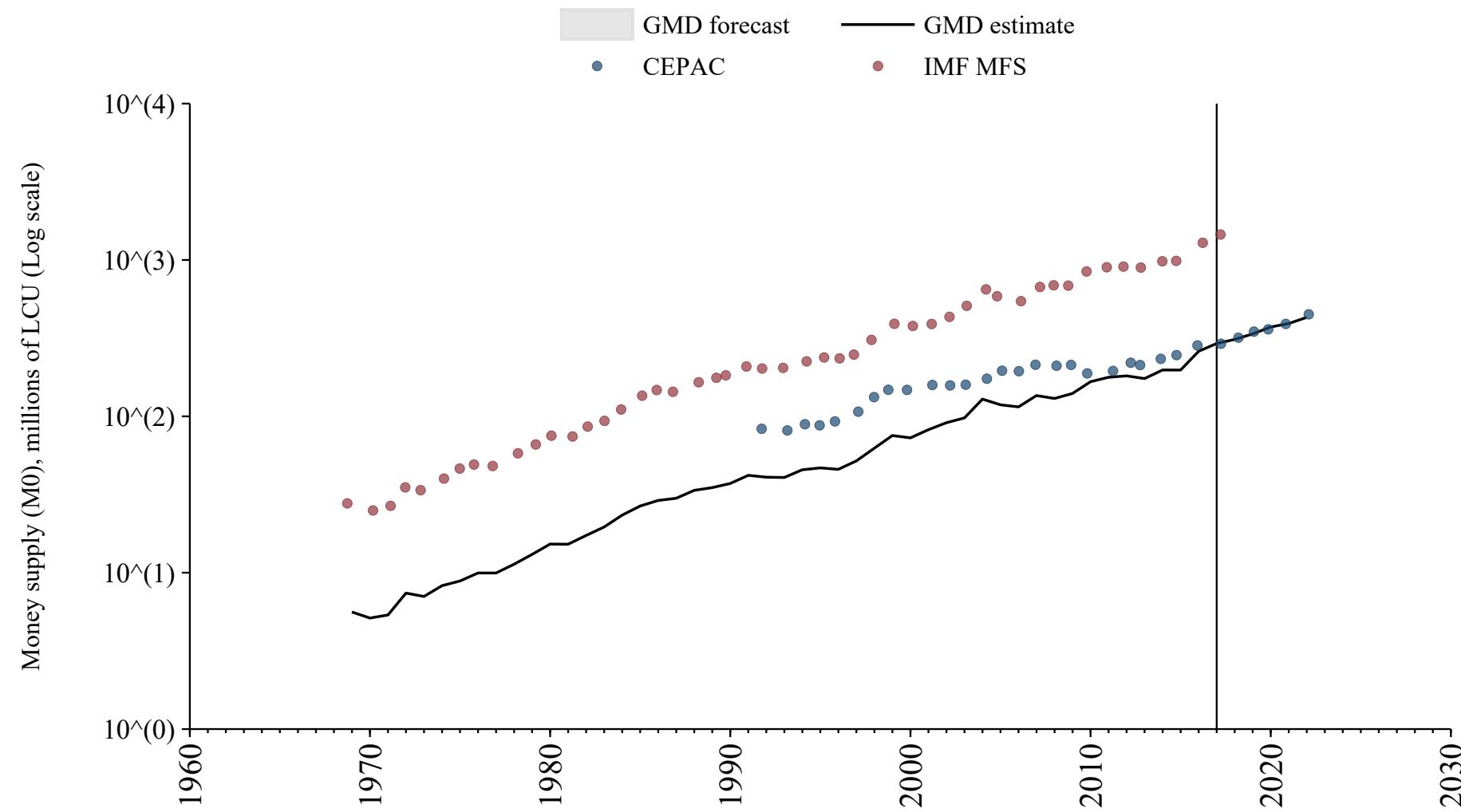
Azerbaijan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1992 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 83.5%). |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2009 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



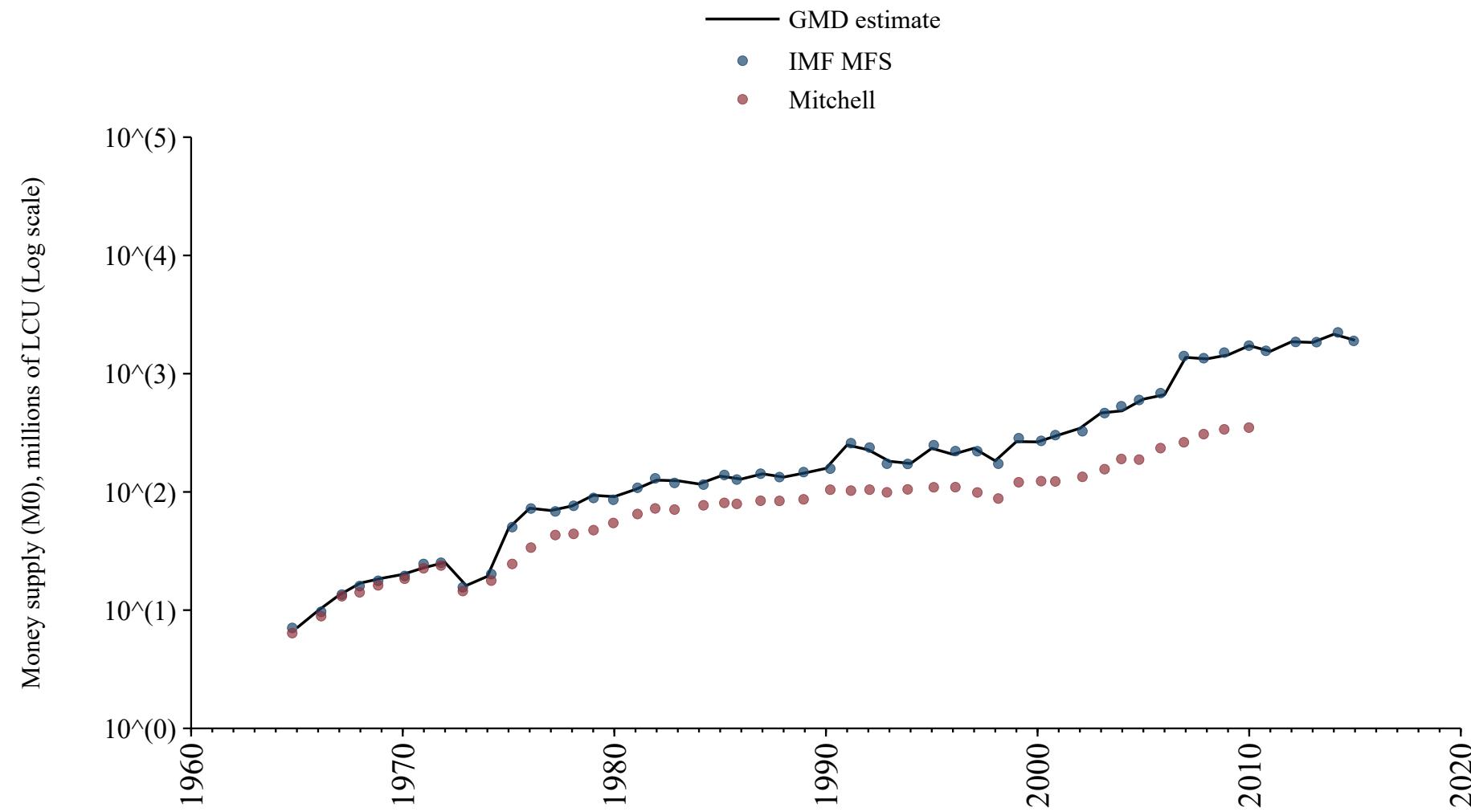
Bahamas

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1969 - 2017 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2018: (ratio = 20.2%). |
| Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024) | 2018 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



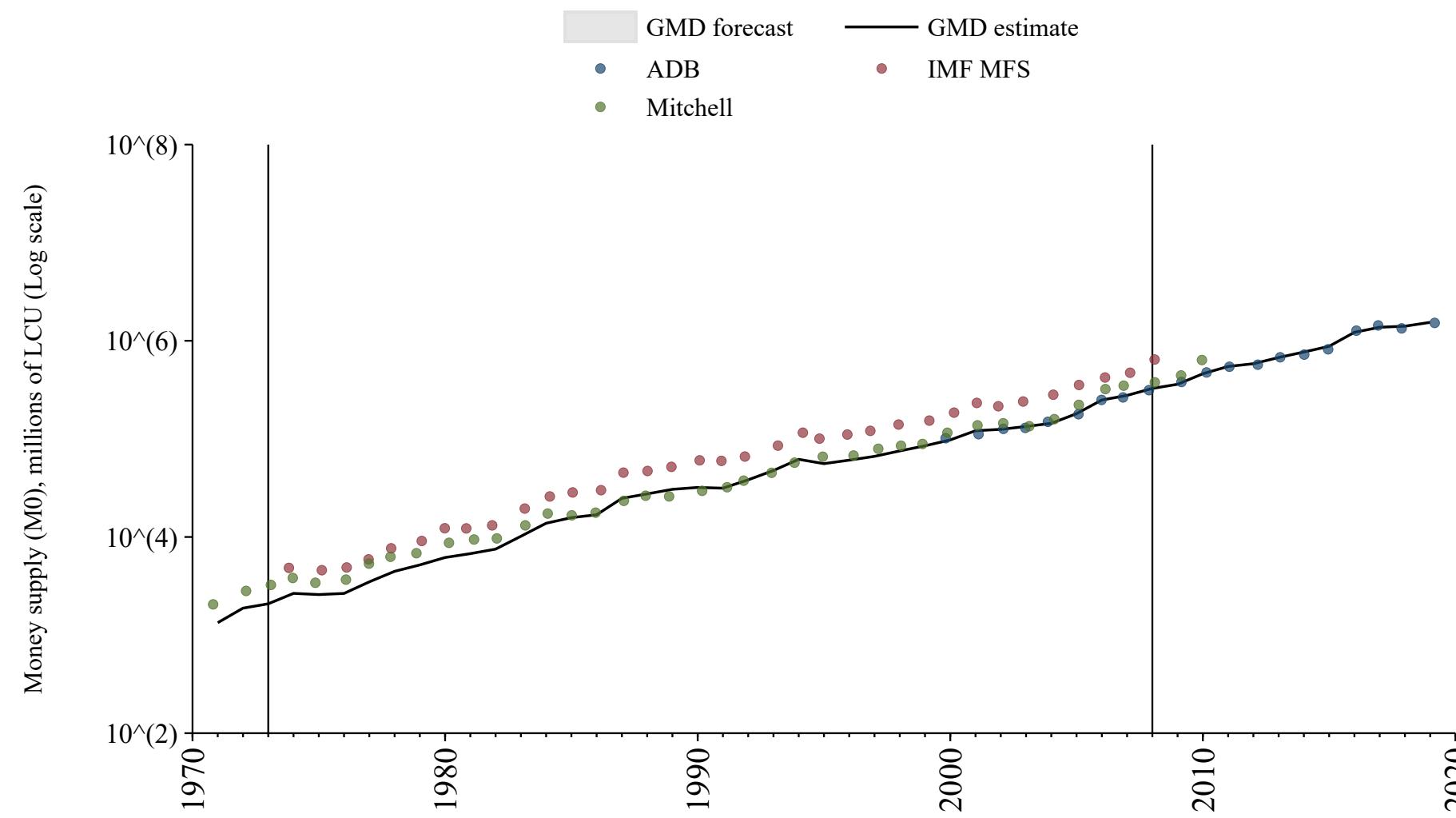
Bahrain

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1965 - 2015 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2016. |



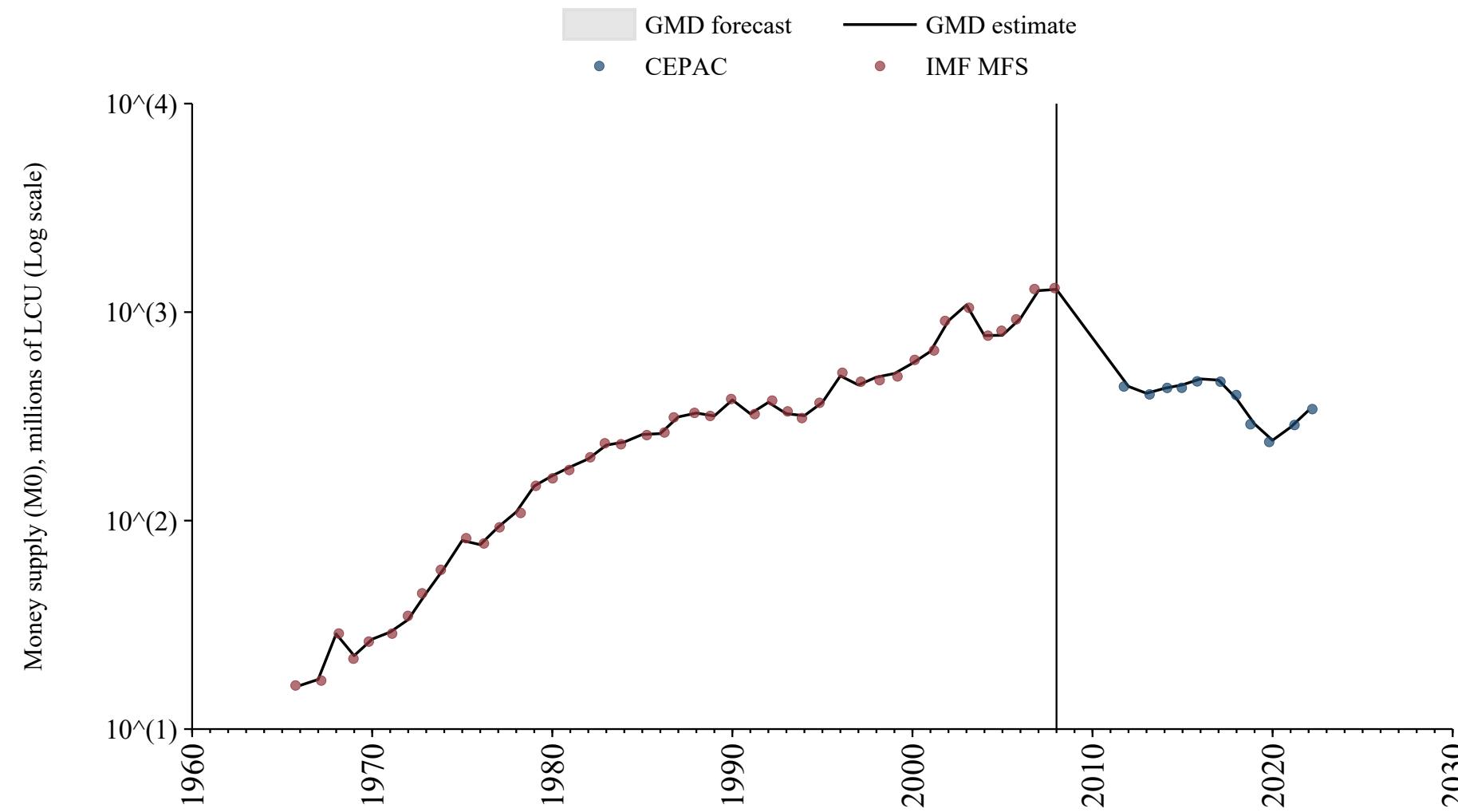
Bangladesh

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1971 - 1973 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 64.9%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1974 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 55%). |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2009 - 2019 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



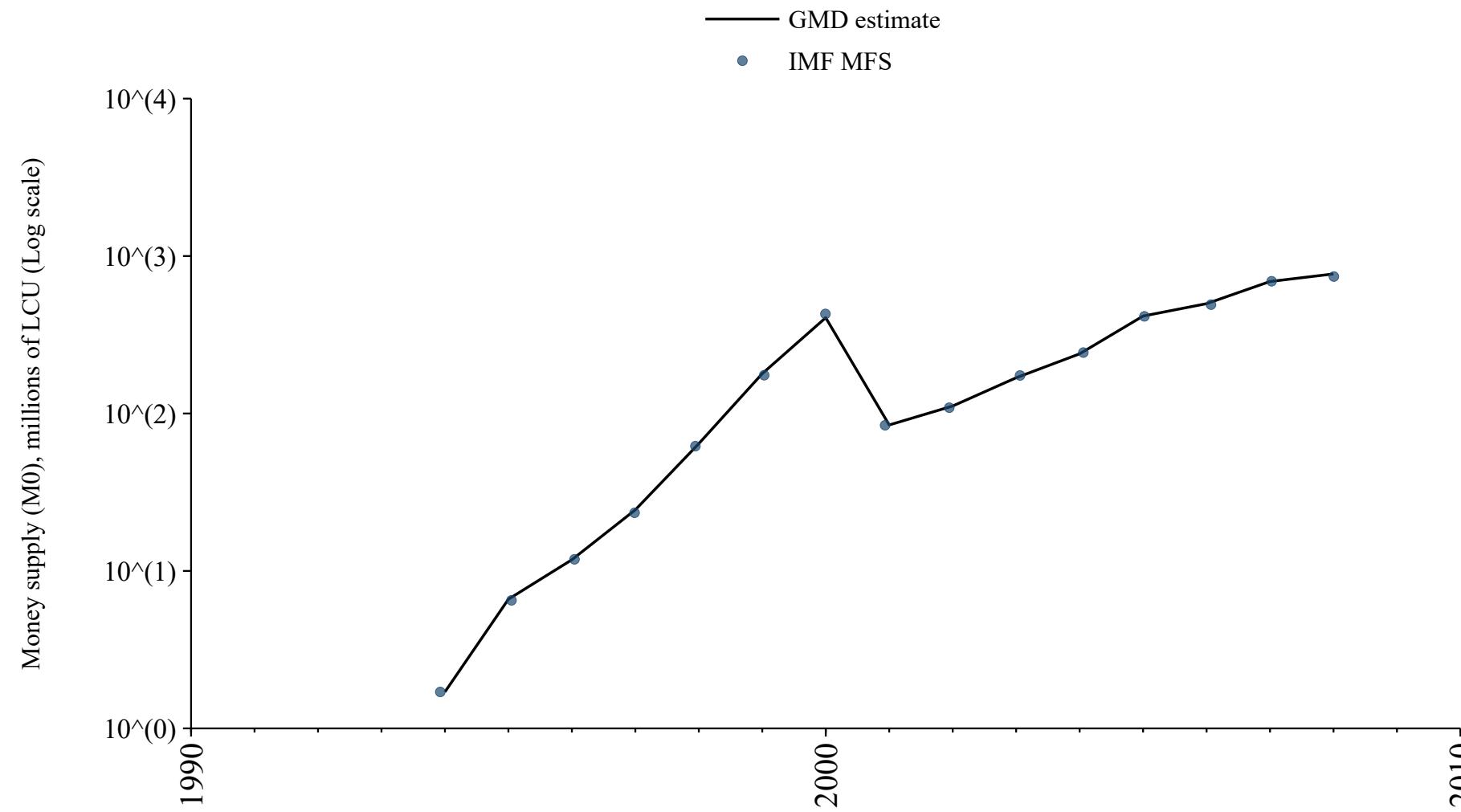
Barbados

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1966 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009. |
| Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024) | 2009 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



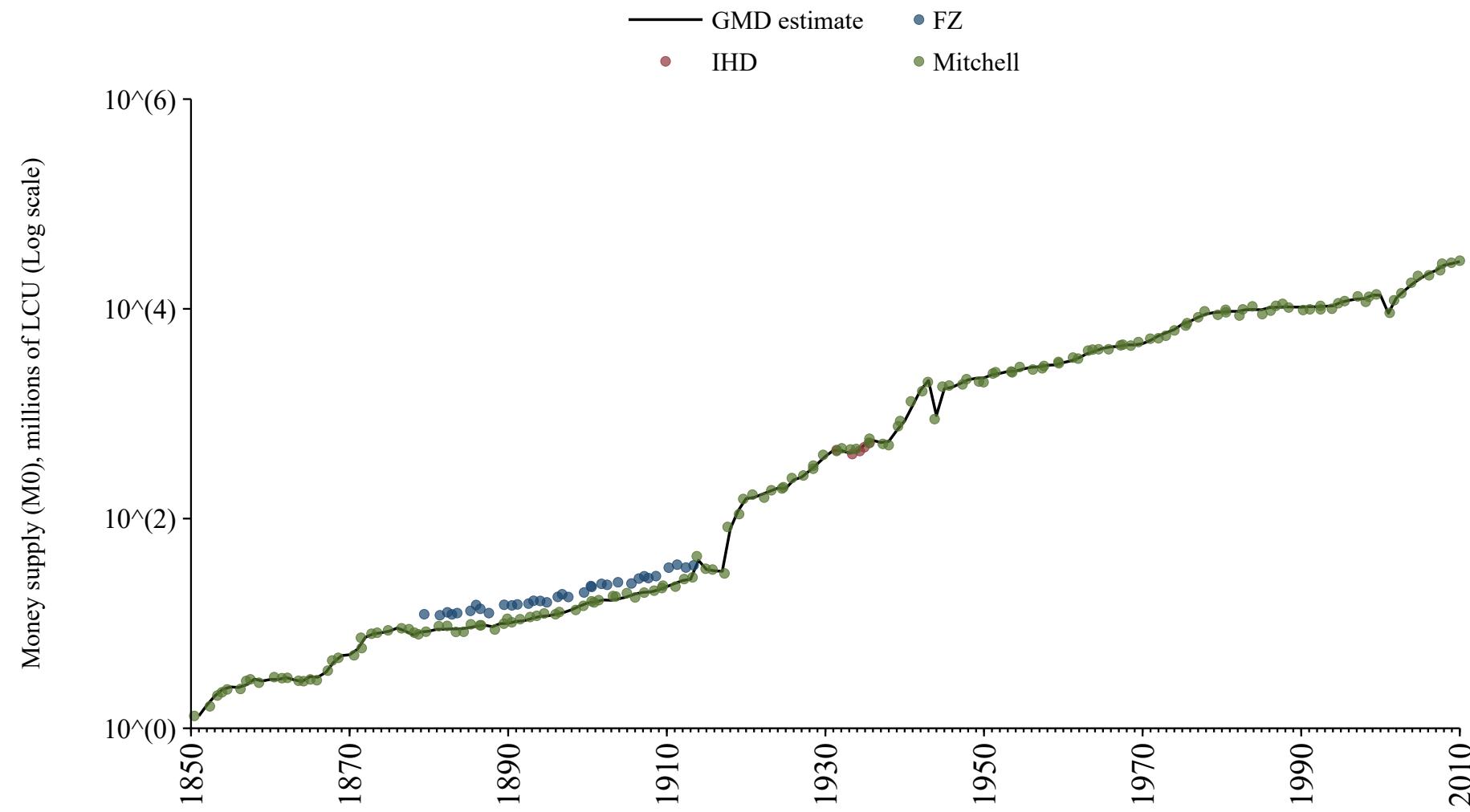
Belarus

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1994 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009. |



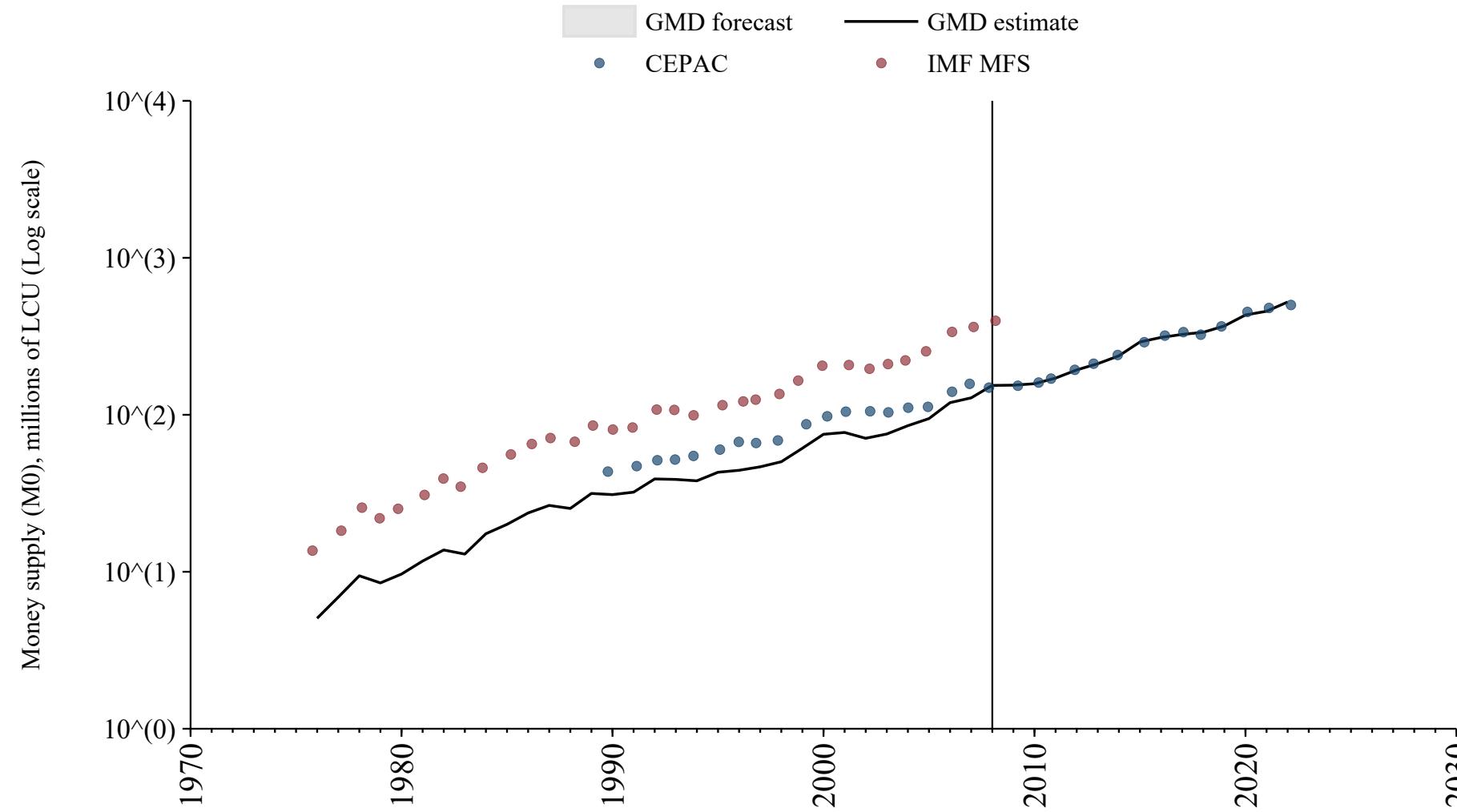
Belgium

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1851 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011. |



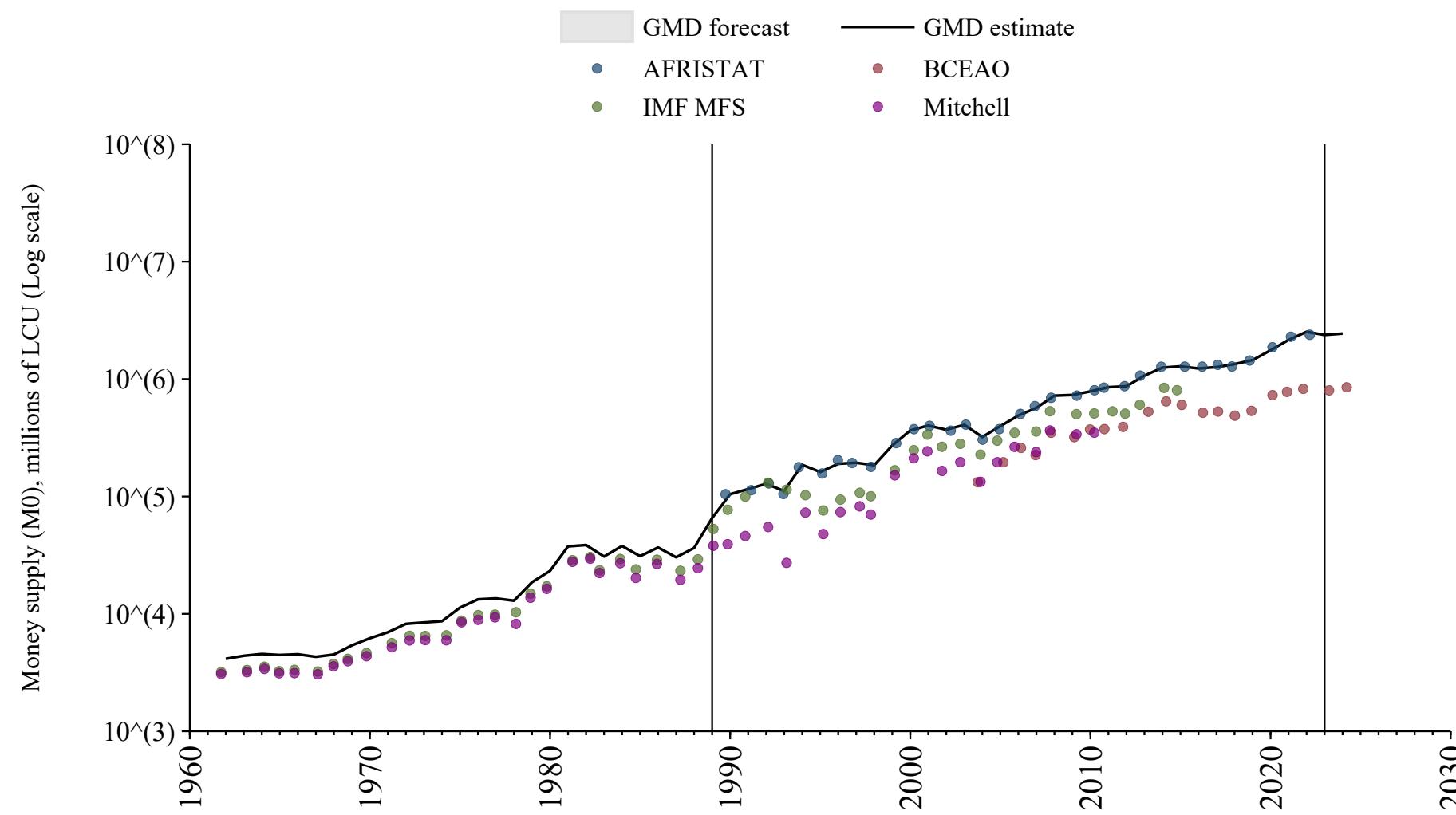
Belize

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1976 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 37.1%). |
| Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024) | 2009 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



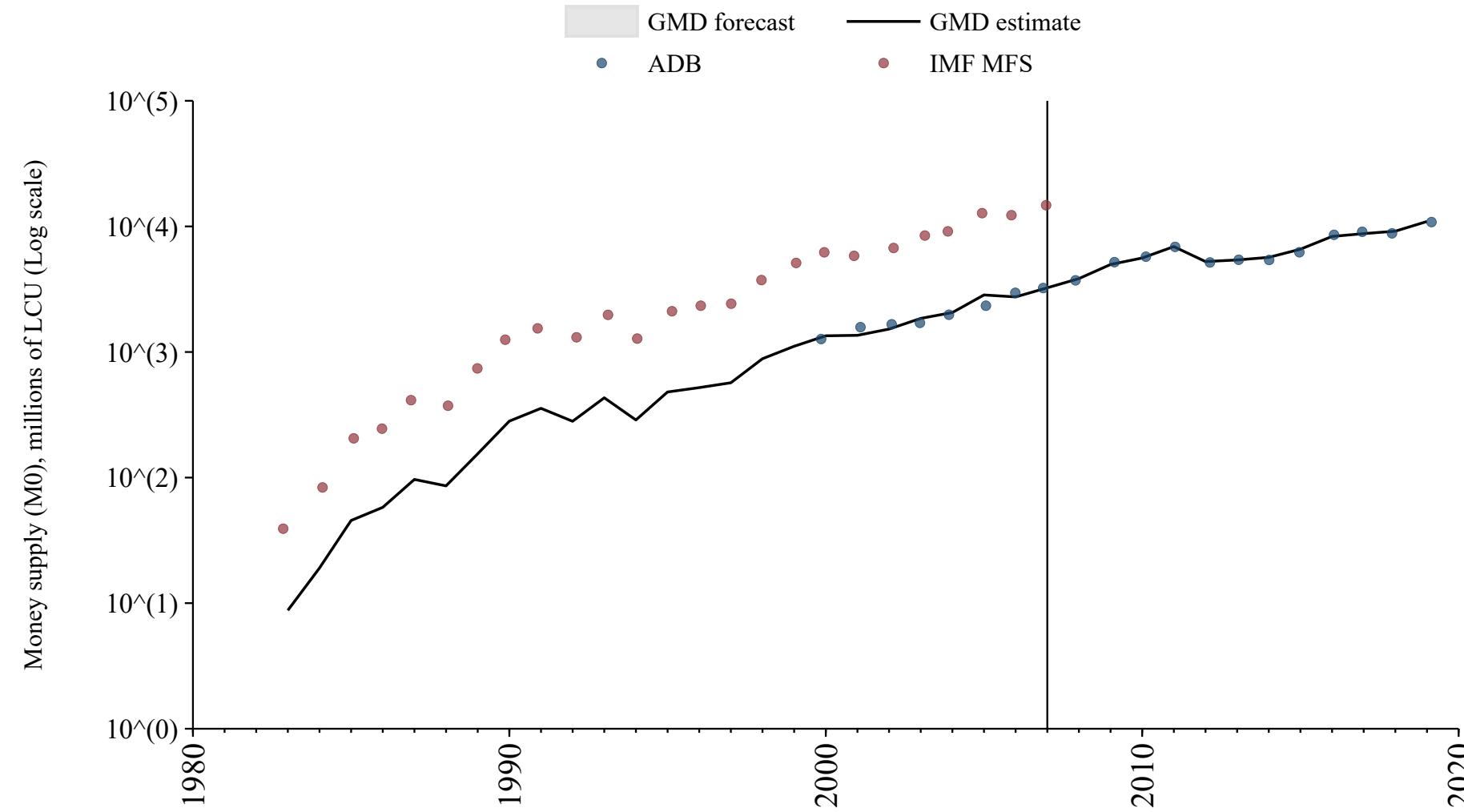
Benin

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1962 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 129.5%). |
| African Union (2024) | 1990 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024) | 2023 - 2024 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 293.3%). |



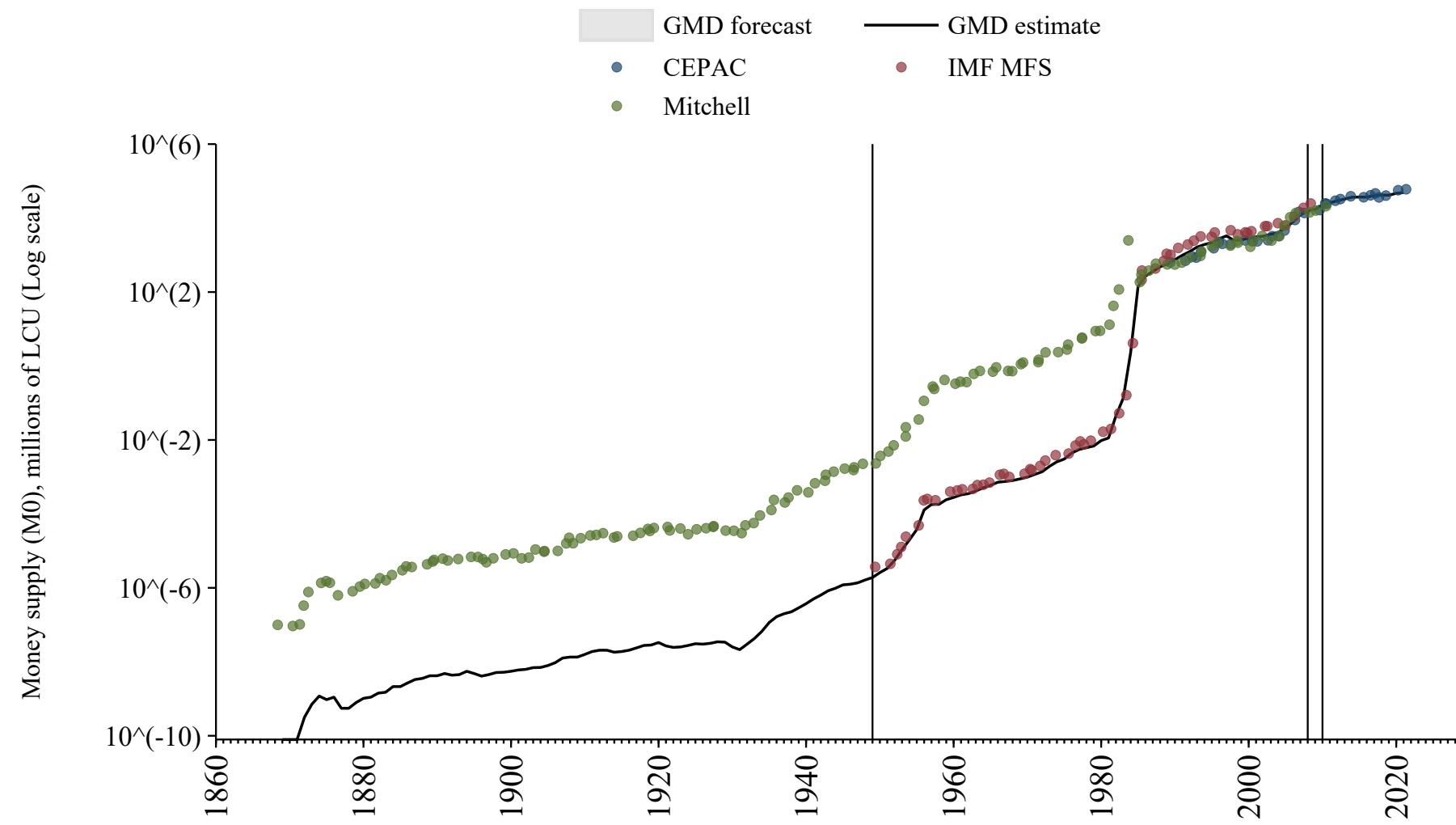
Bhutan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1983 - 2007 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 22.4%). |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2008 - 2019 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



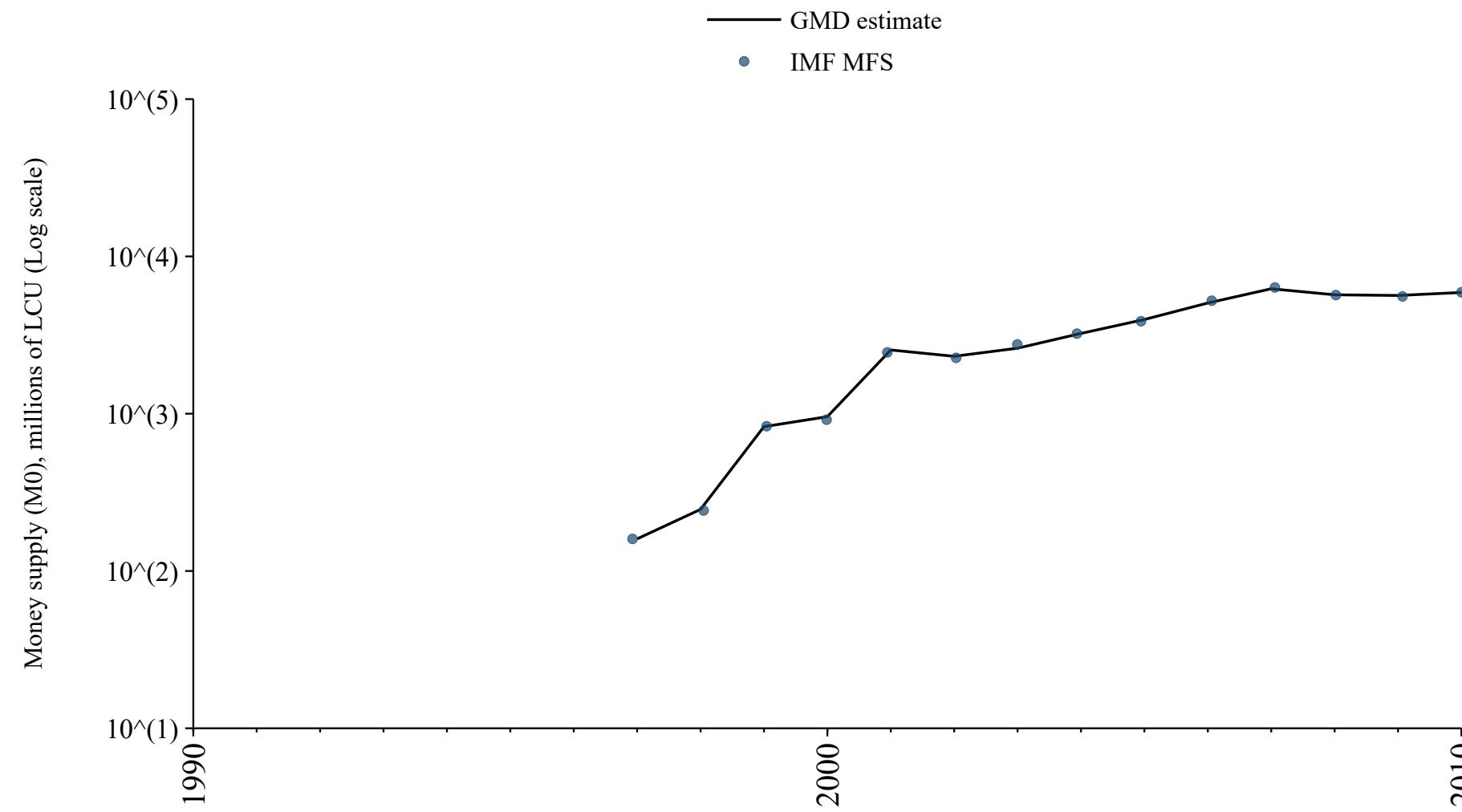
Bolivia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1869 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = .1%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 69.9%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 2009 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 91.5%). |
| Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024) | 2011 - 2021 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



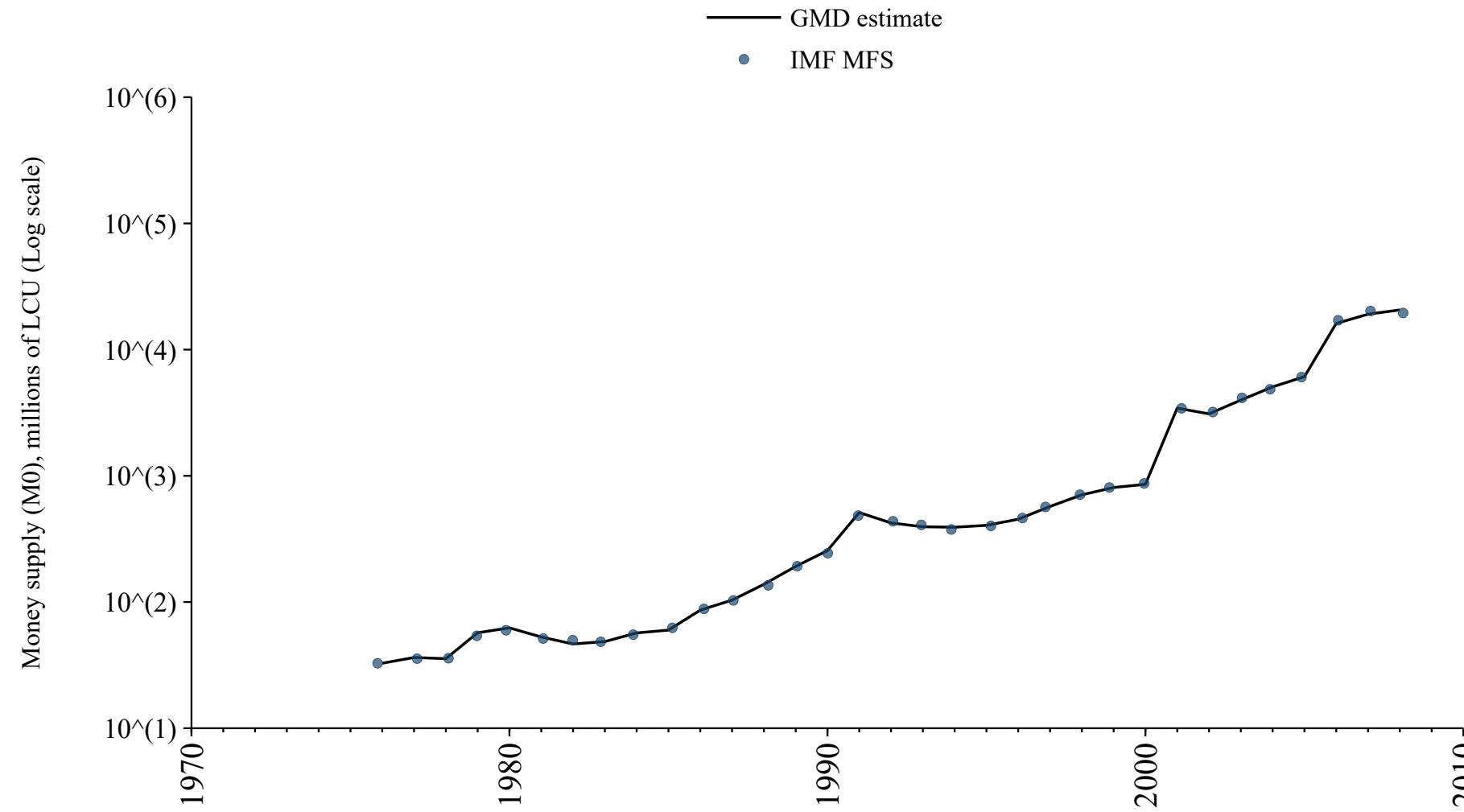
Bosnia and Herzegovina

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1997 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011. |



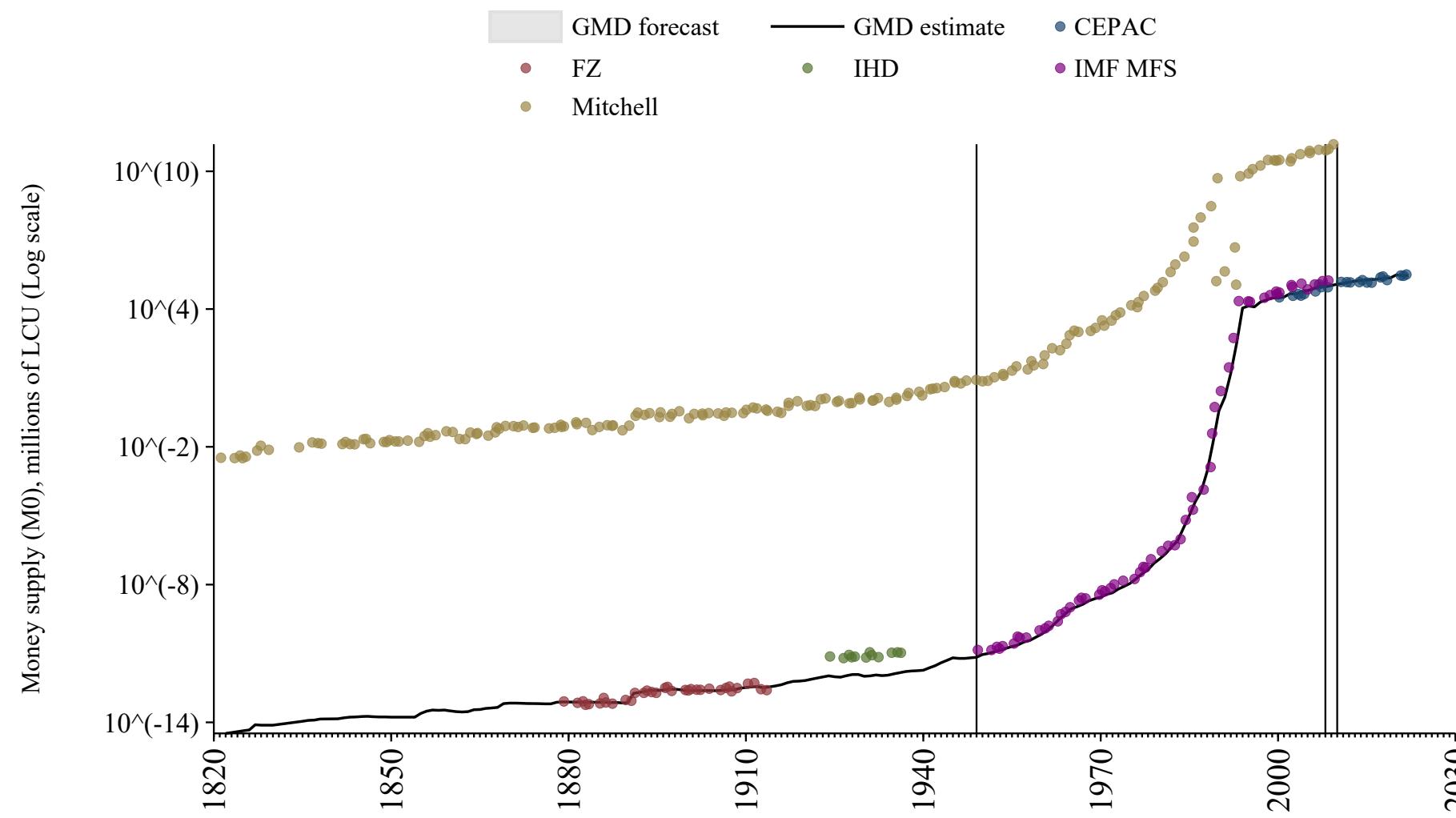
Botswana

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1976 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009. |



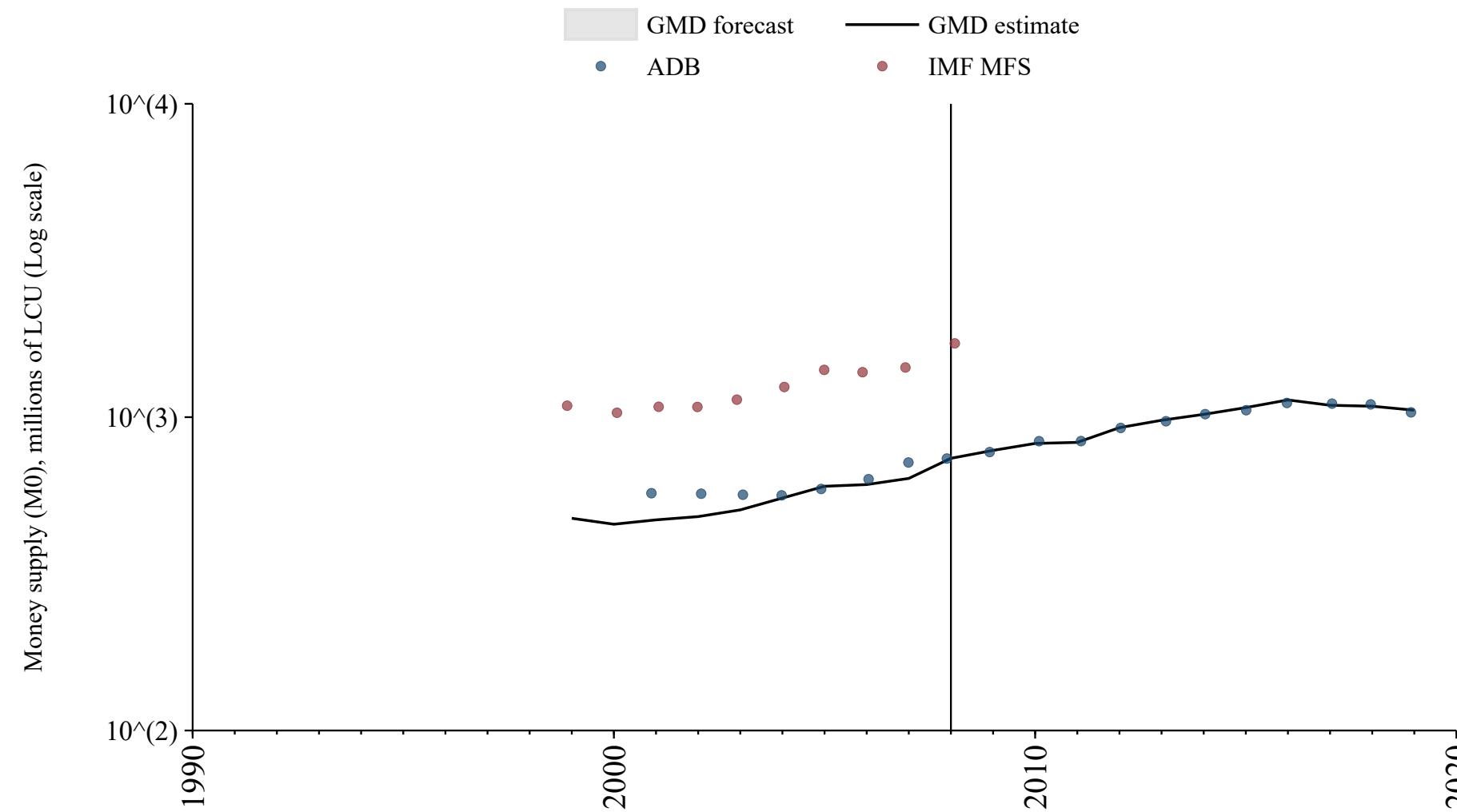
Brazil

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1822 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 0%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 63.1%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 2009 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 0%). |
| Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024) | 2011 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



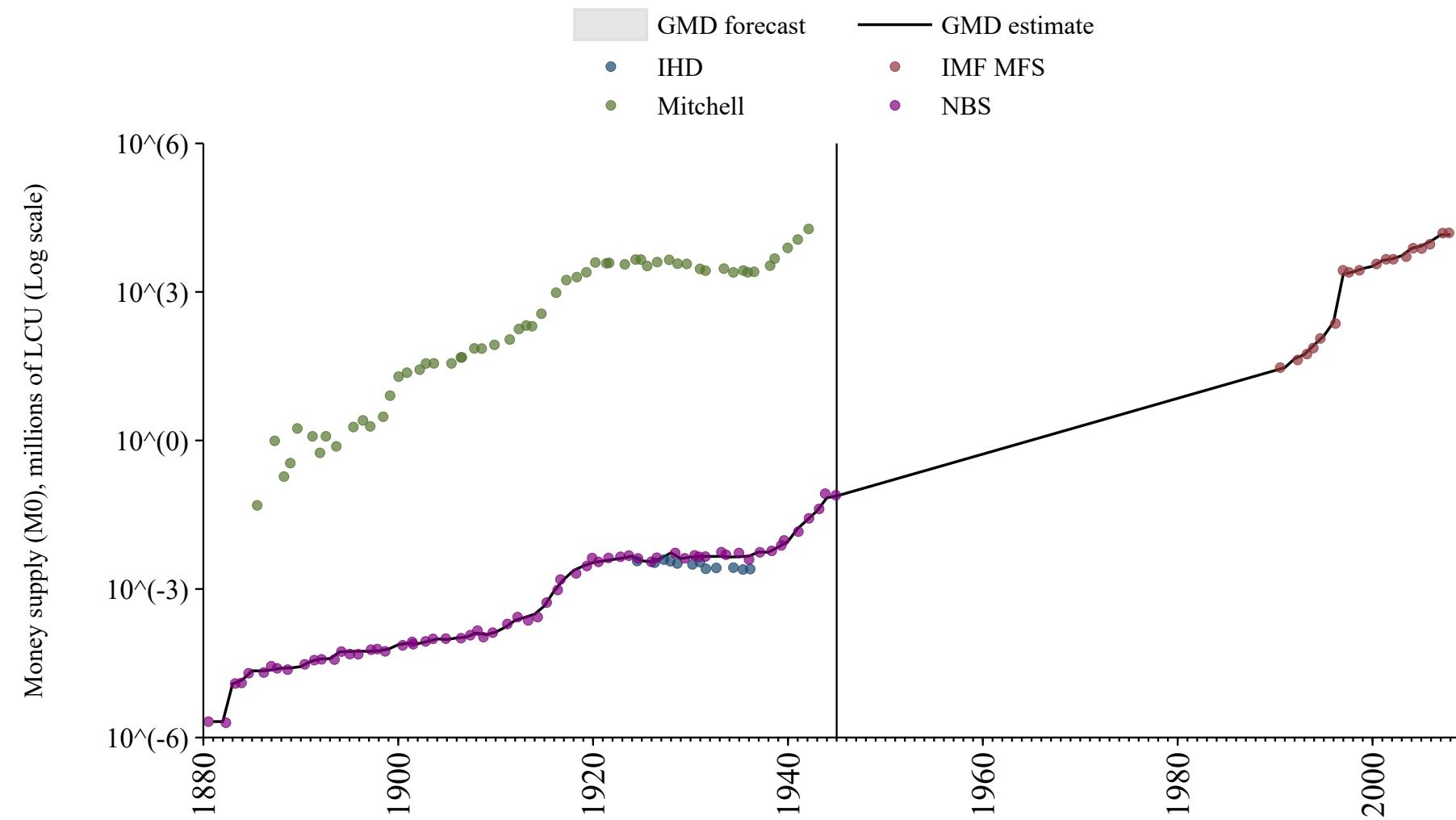
Brunei

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1999 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 43.7%). |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2009 - 2019 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



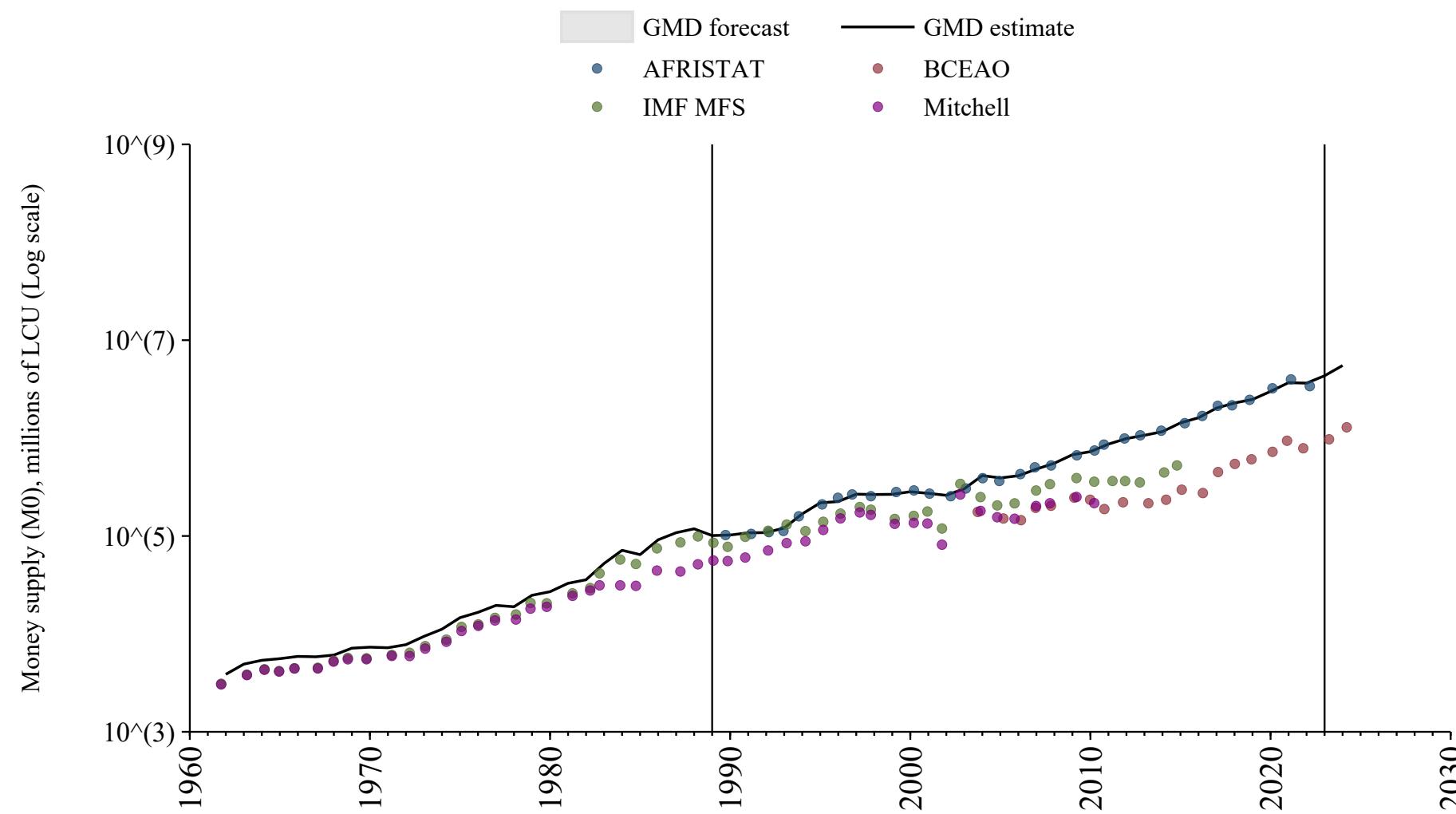
Bulgaria

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| National Bank of Serbia (2024) | 1881 - 1945 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1946. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1946 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009. |



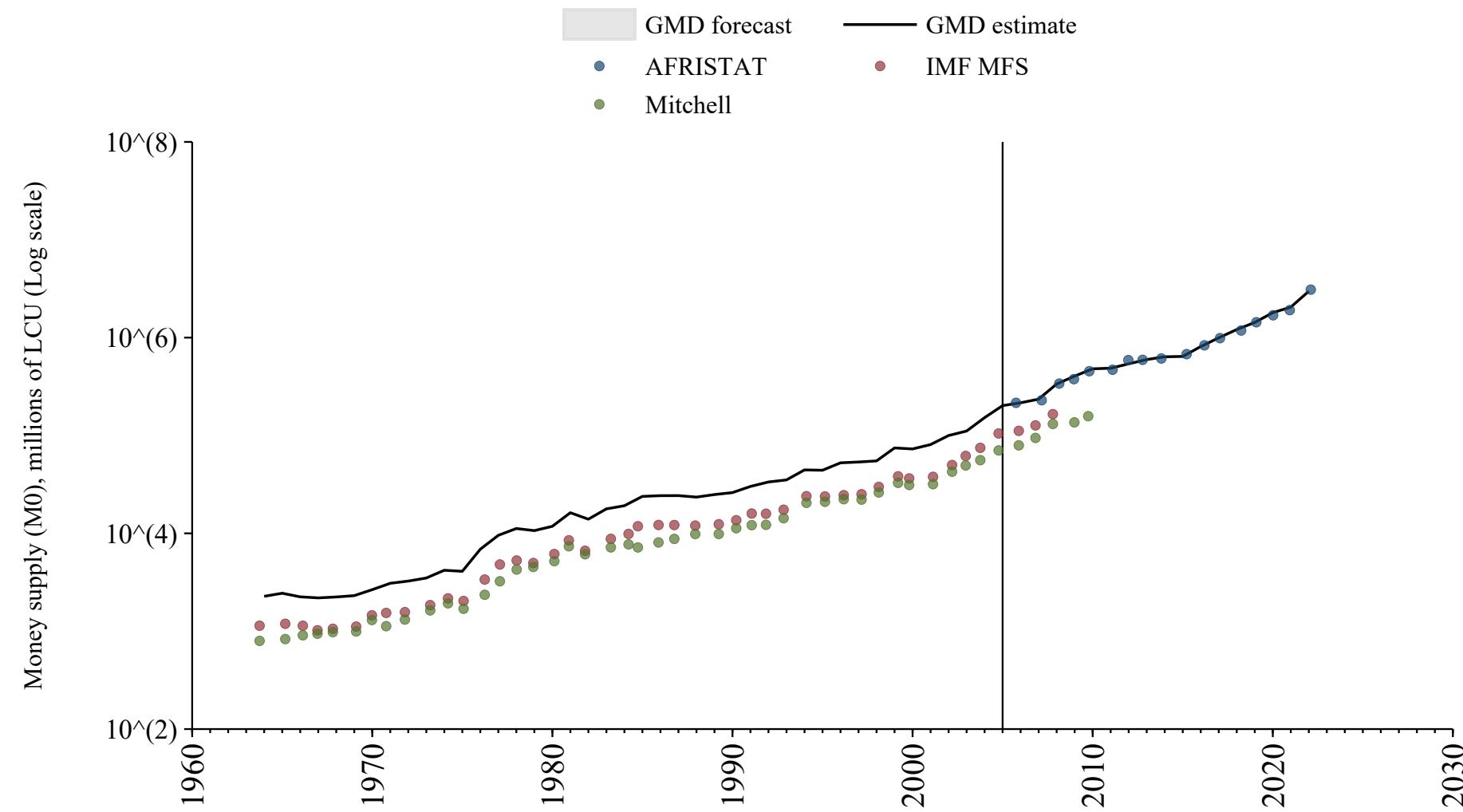
Burkina Faso

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1962 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 124.8%). |
| African Union (2024) | 1990 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024) | 2023 - 2024 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 439.5%). |



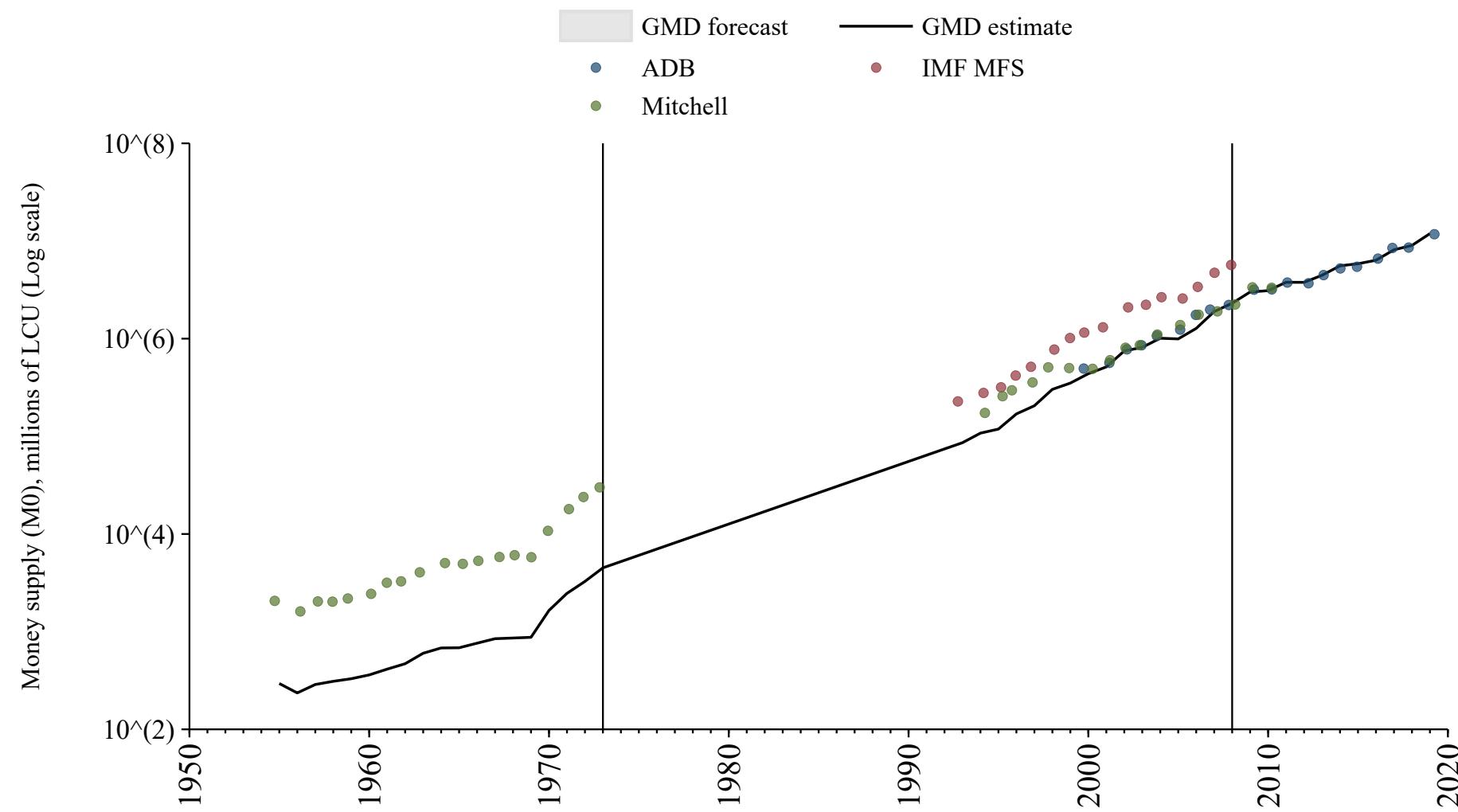
Burundi

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1964 - 2005 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 199.6%). |
| African Union (2024) | 2006 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



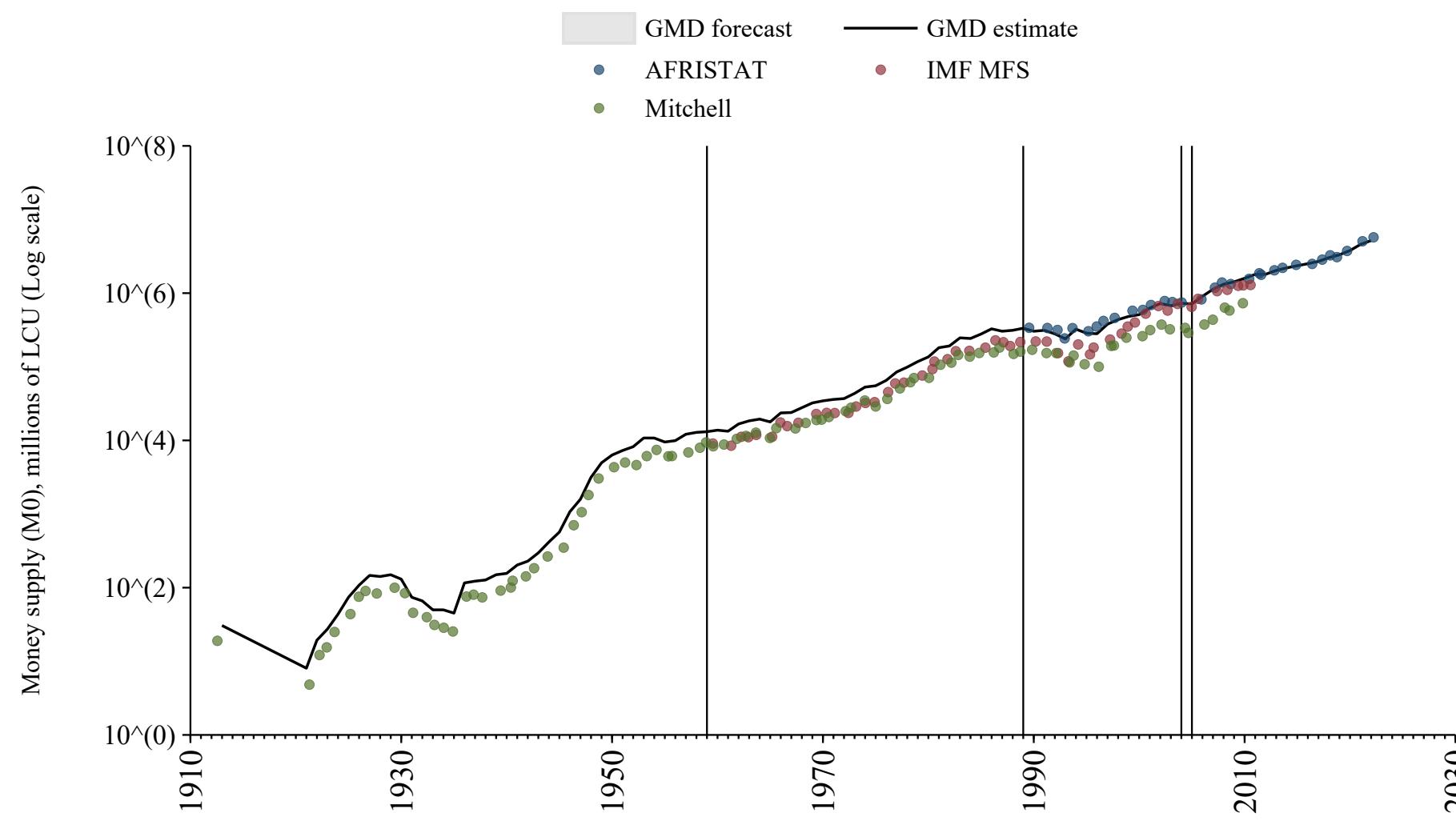
Cambodia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1955 - 1973 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 14.3%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1974 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 37.8%). |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2009 - 2019 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



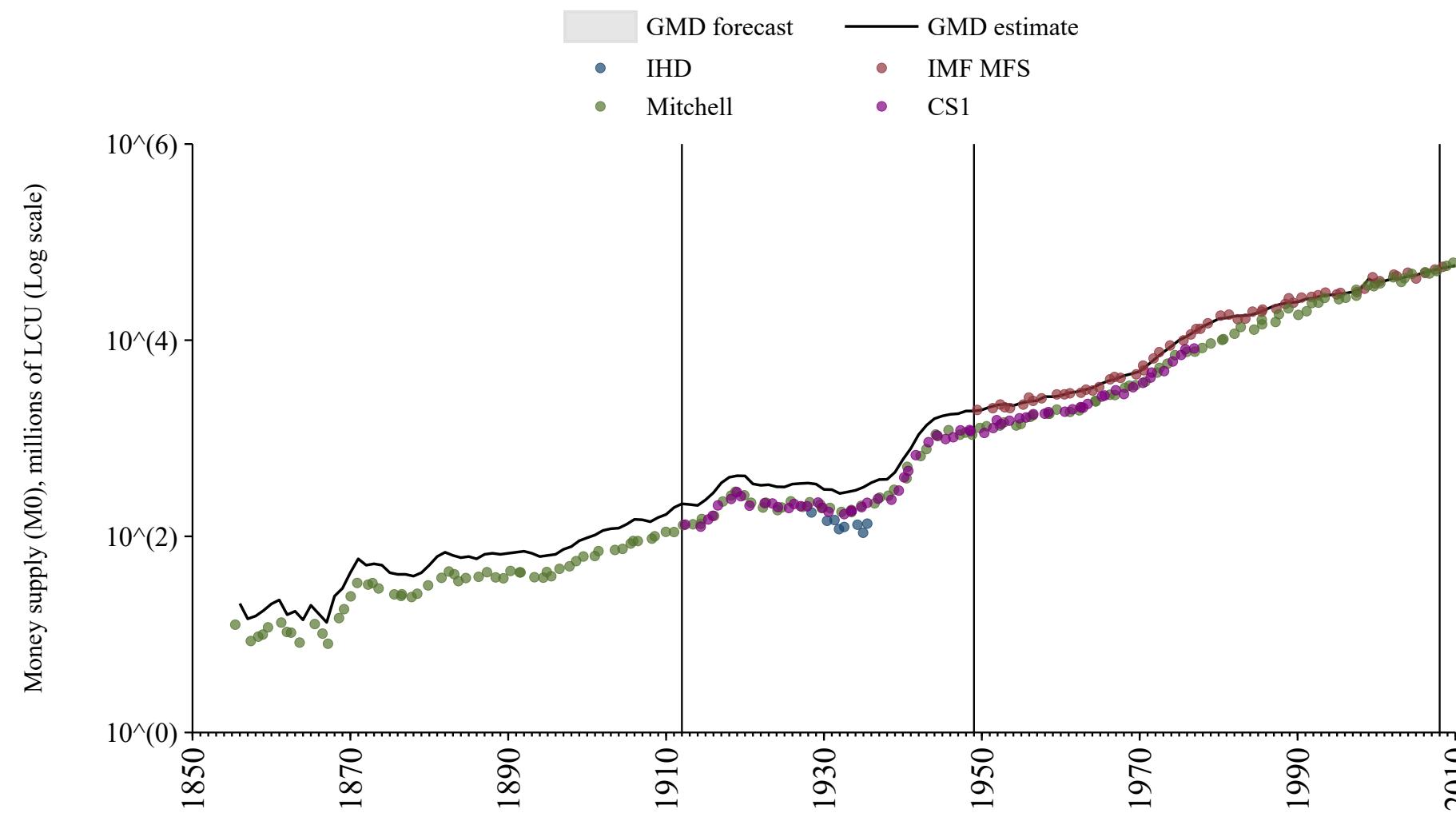
Cameroon

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1913 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 161.2%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1960 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 151.7%). |
| African Union (2024) | 1990 - 2004 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 89.8%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 2005 - 2005 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 109.8%). |
| African Union (2024) | 2006 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



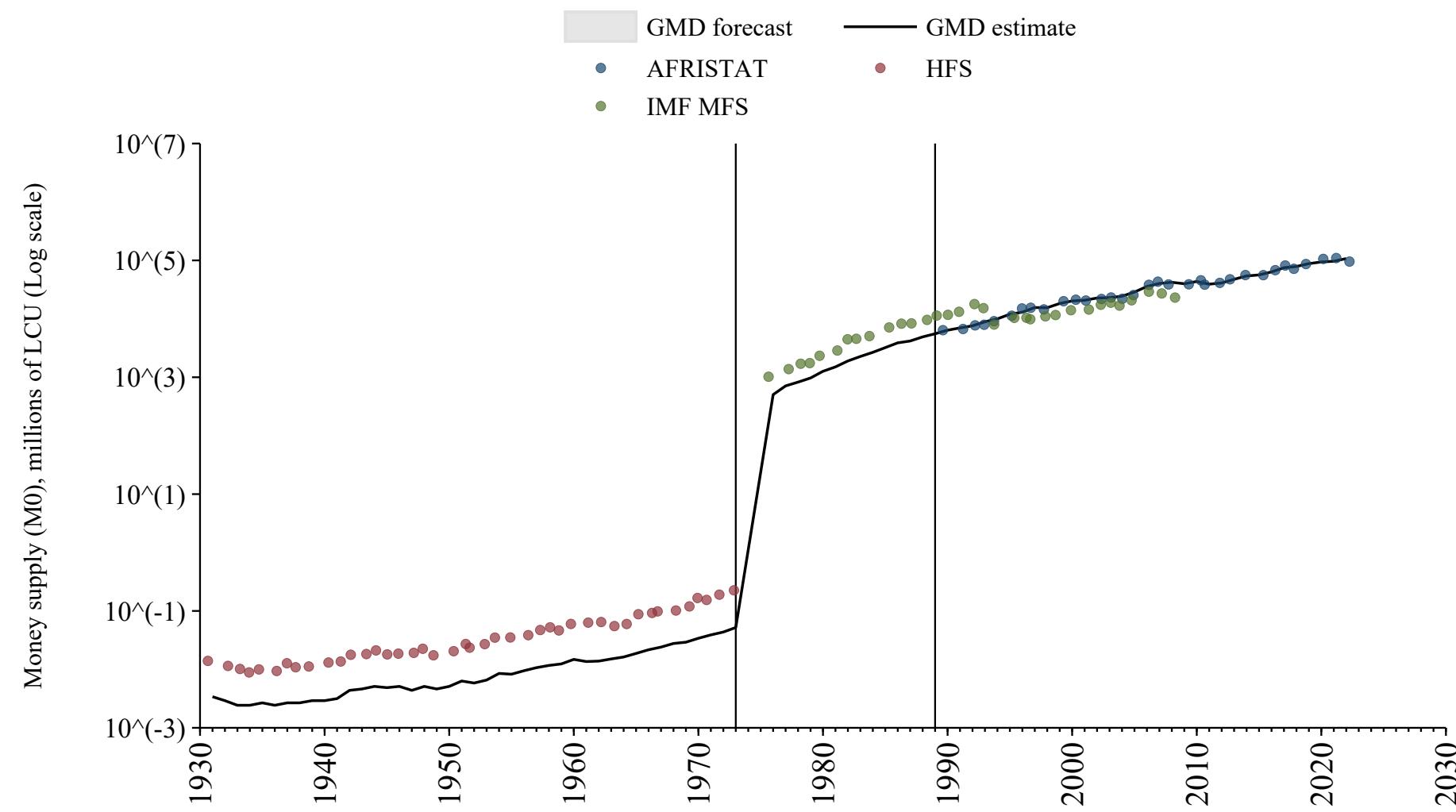
Canada

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1856 - 1912 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1913: (ratio = 163.9%). |
| Statistics Canada | 1913 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 160.2%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009. |
| Mitchell (2013) | 2009 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011. |



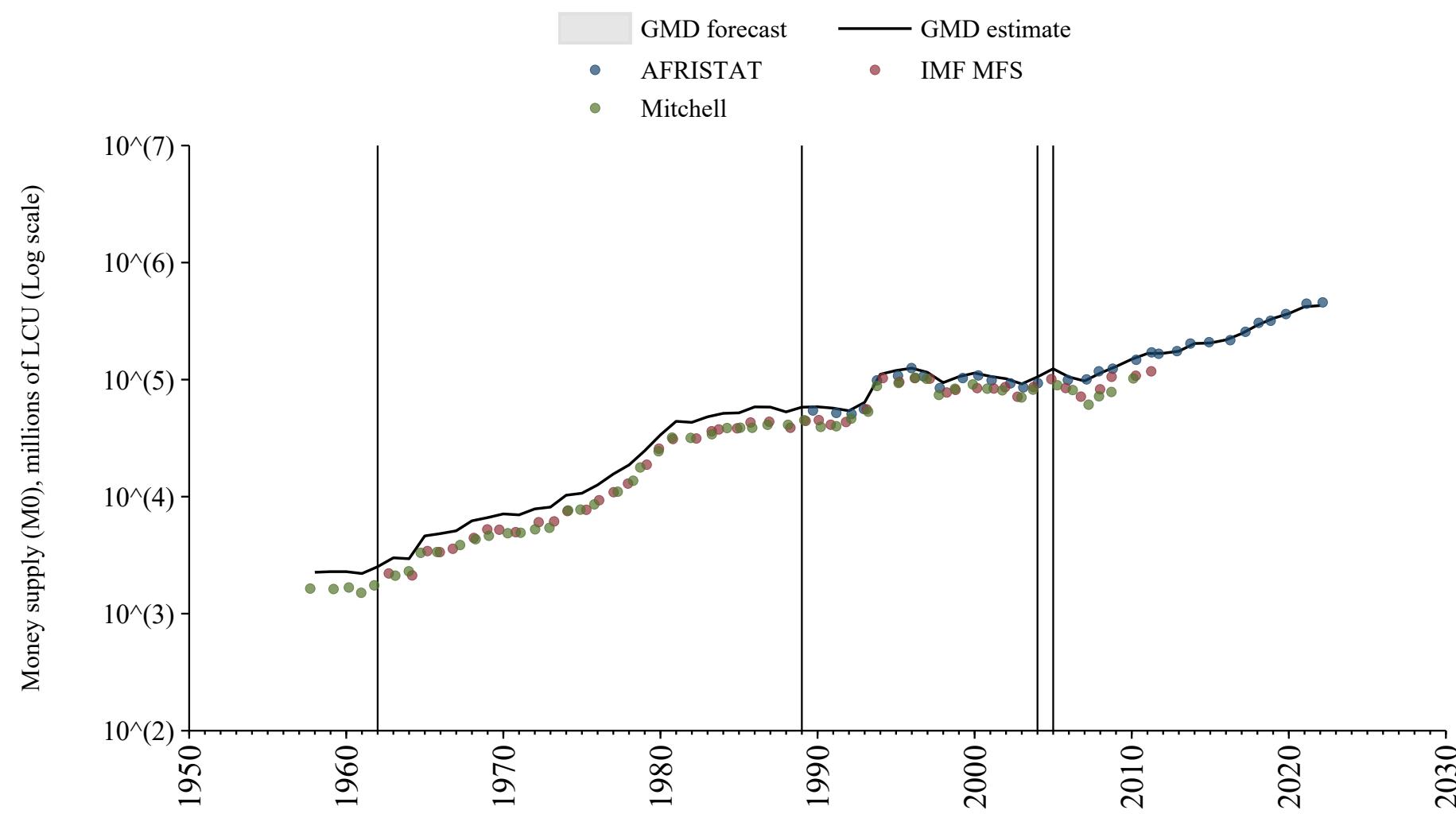
Cape Verde

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Schuler (2015) | 1931 - 1973 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 24.3%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1974 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 49.3%). |
| African Union (2024) | 1990 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



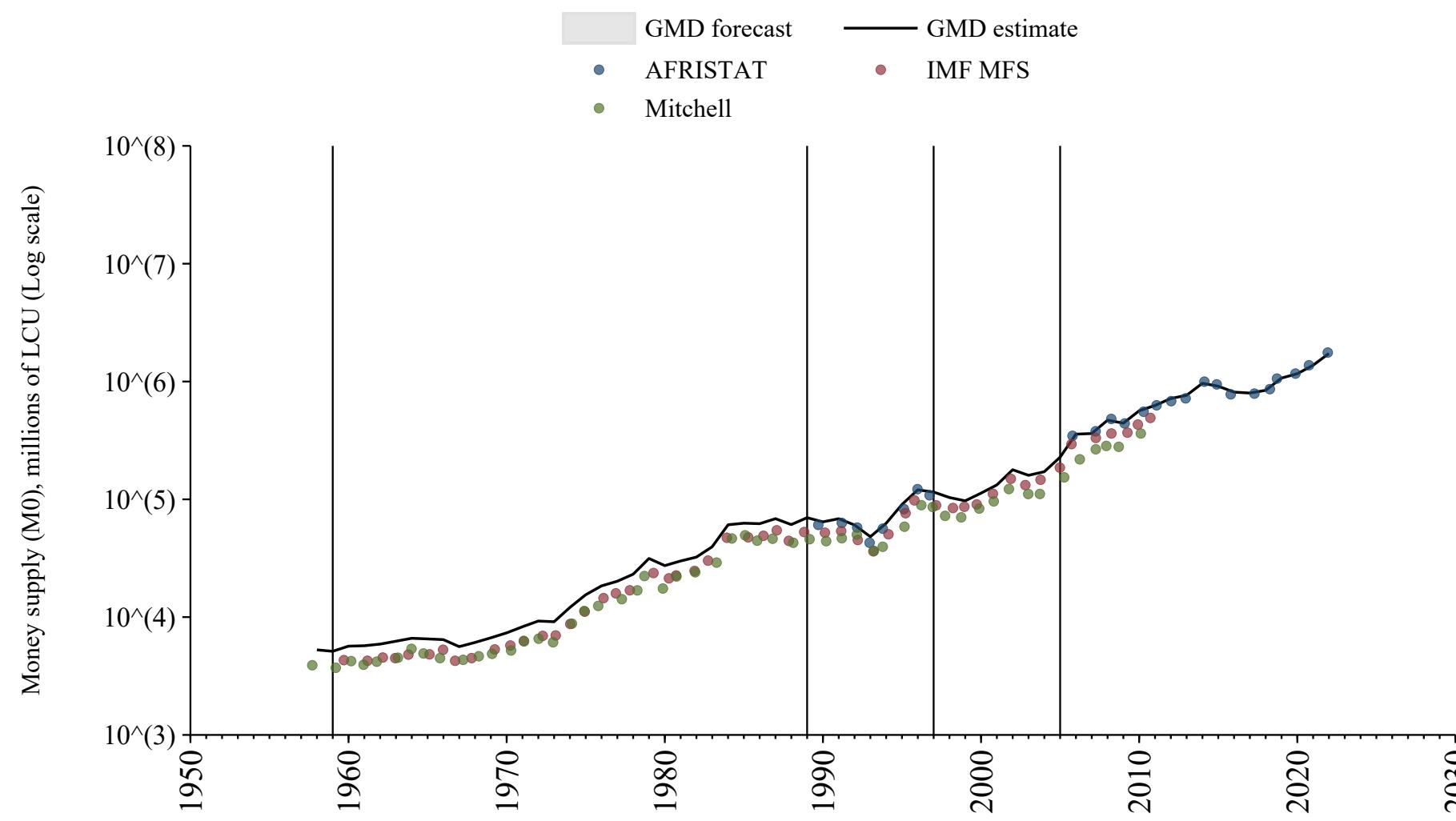
Central African Republic

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1958 - 1962 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 137.7%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1963 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 135.8%). |
| African Union (2024) | 1990 - 2004 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 107.5%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 2005 - 2005 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 125.9%). |
| African Union (2024) | 2006 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



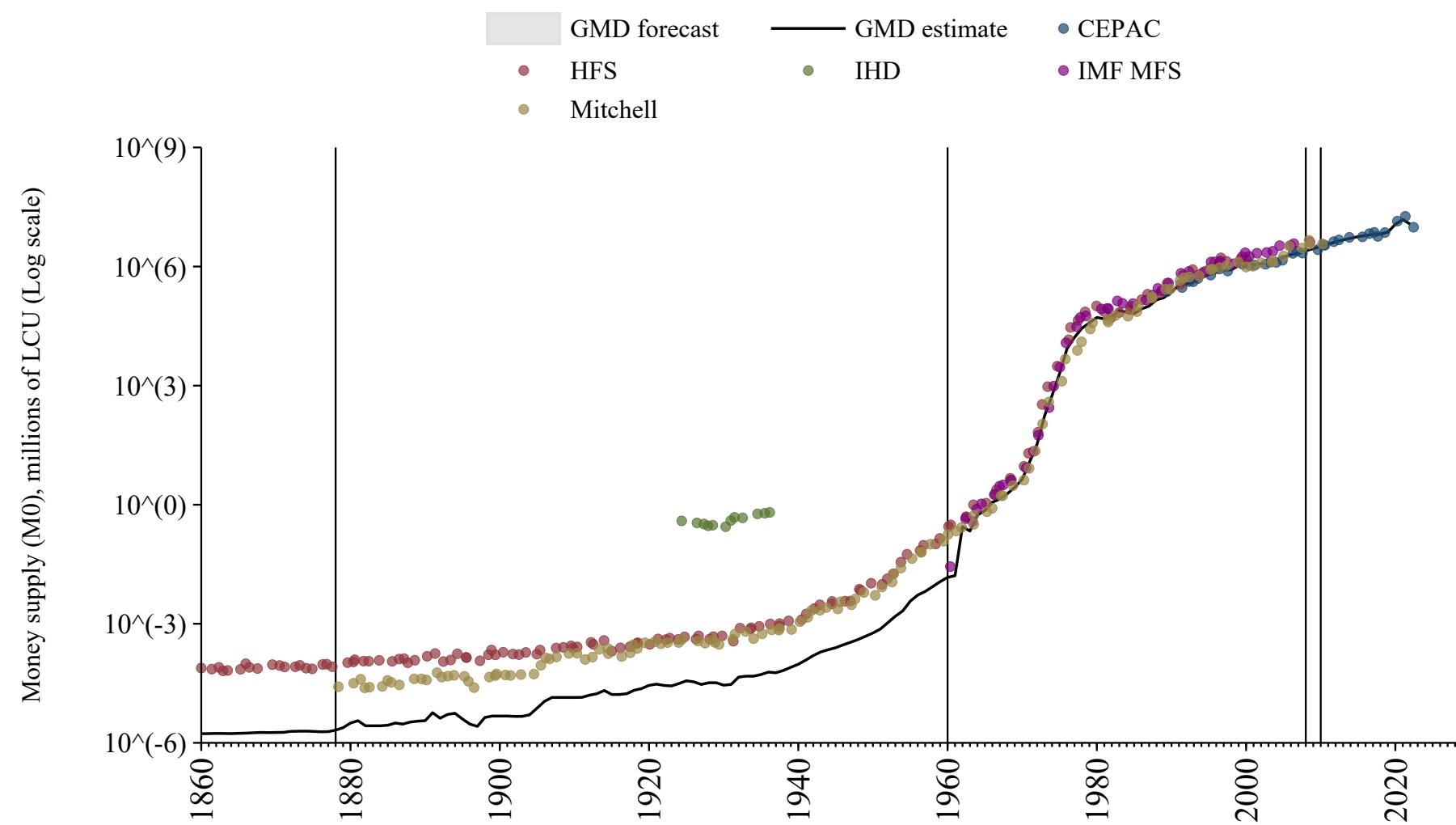
Chad

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1958 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 135%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1960 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 131.2%). |
| African Union (2024) | 1990 - 1997 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 106.1%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1998 - 2005 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 122.6%). |
| African Union (2024) | 2006 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



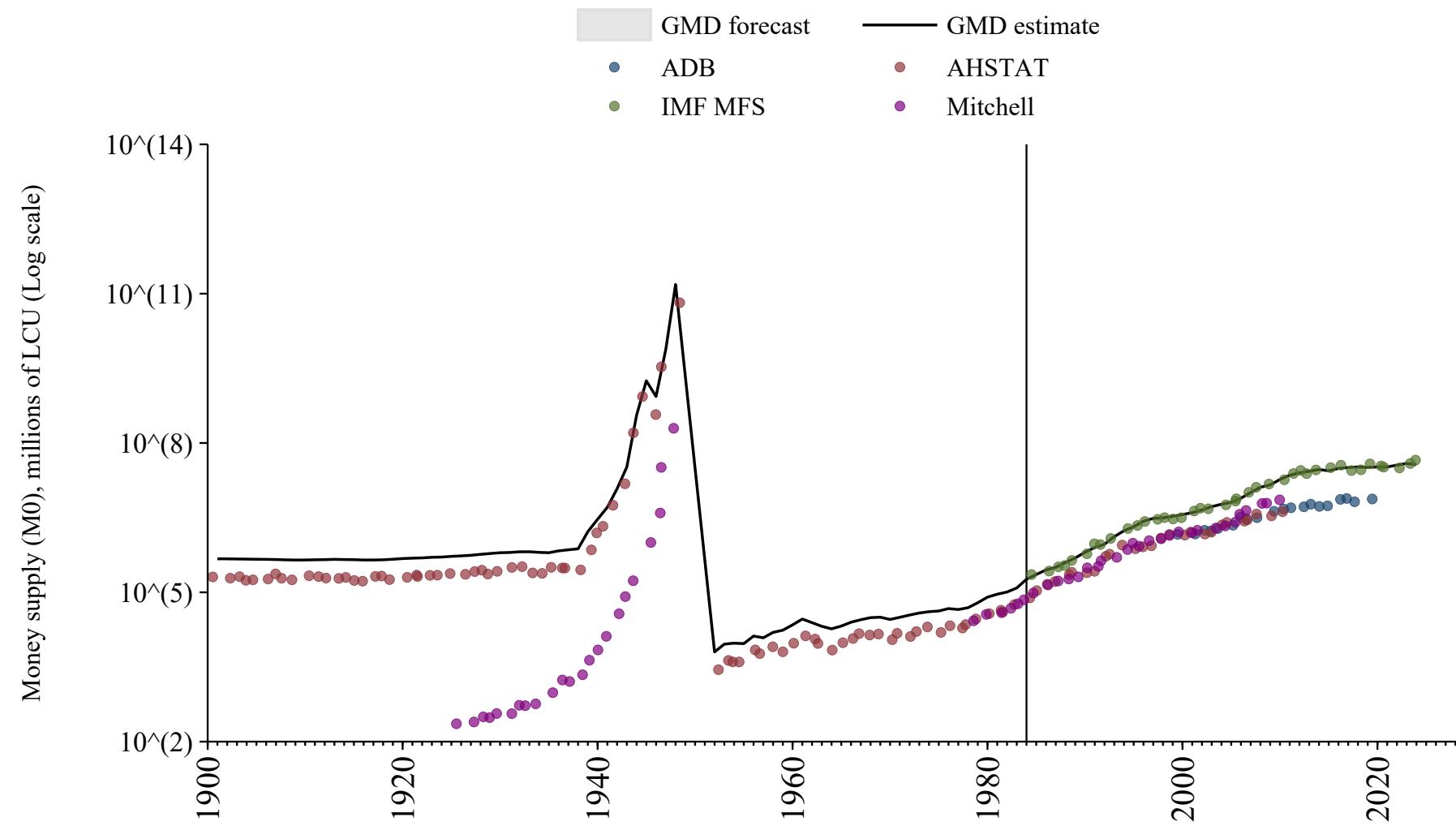
Chile

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| Schuler (2015) | 1860 - 1878 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1879: (ratio = 2.2%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1879 - 1960 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 9.3%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1961 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 58.9%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 2009 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 67.6%). |
| Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024) | 2011 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



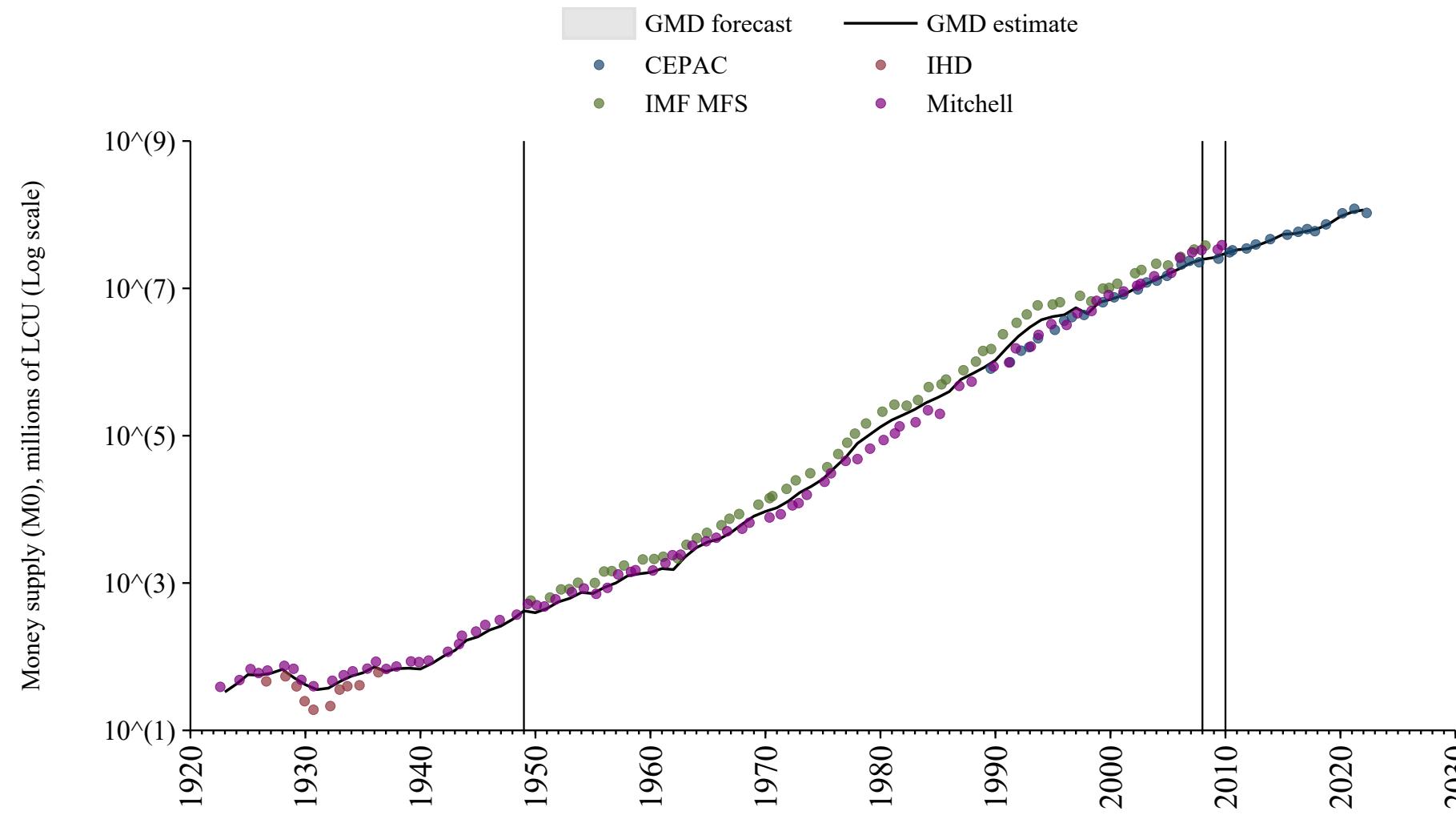
China

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008) | 1901 - 1984 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 231.2%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1985 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



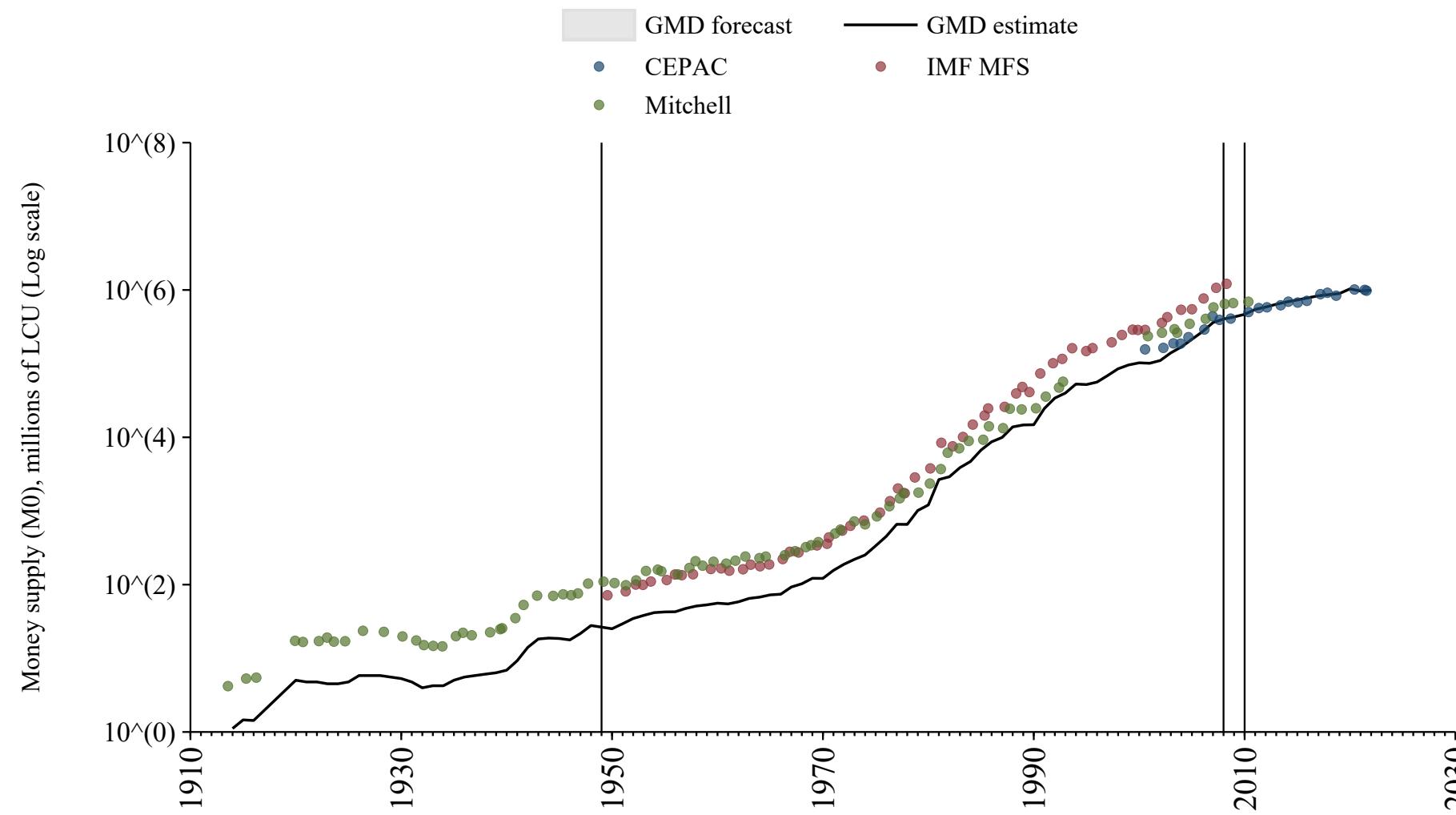
Colombia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1923 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 85.2%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 68.4%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 2009 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 81.1%). |
| Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024) | 2011 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



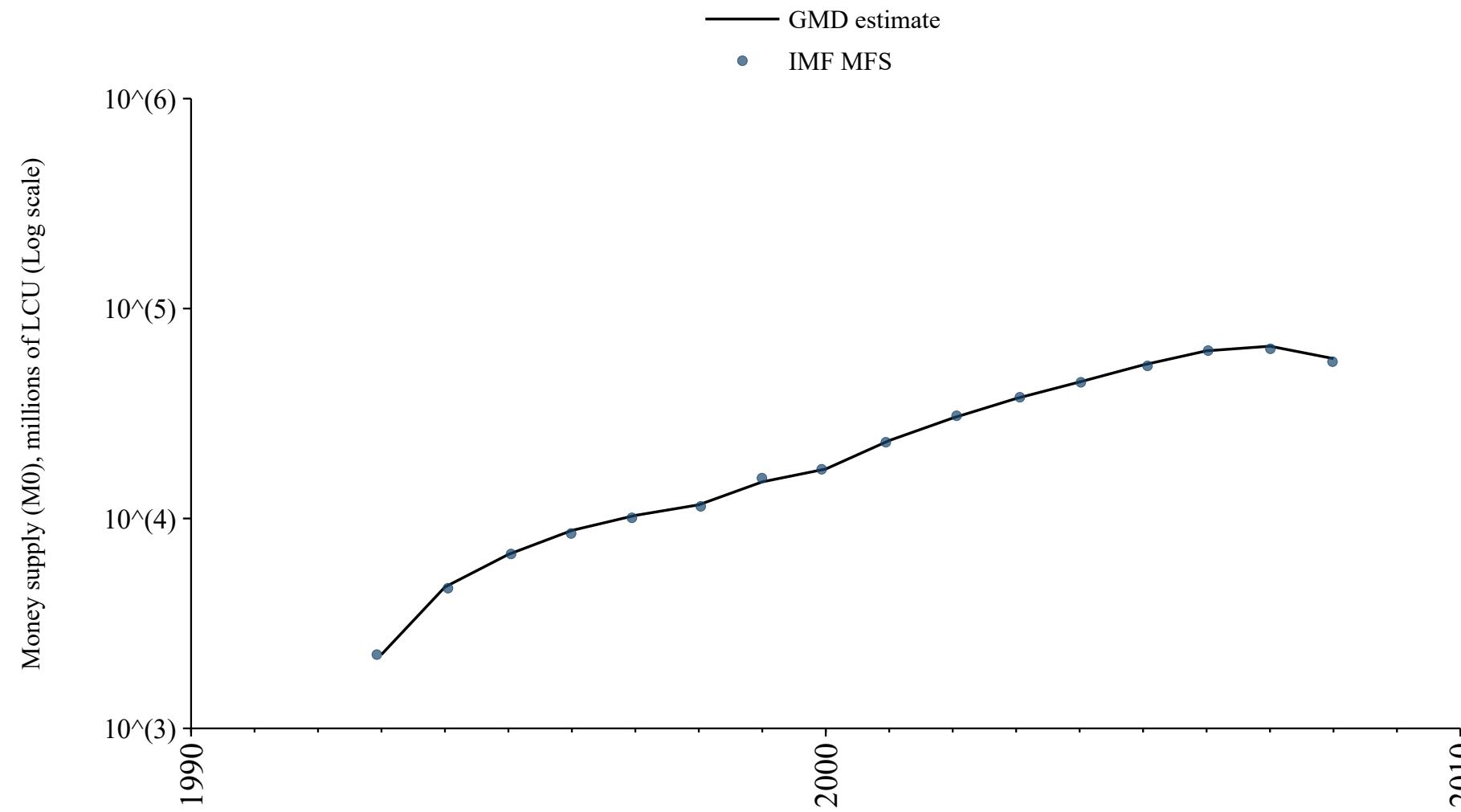
Costa Rica

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1914 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 26.5%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 35.1%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 2009 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 70.3%). |
| Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024) | 2011 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



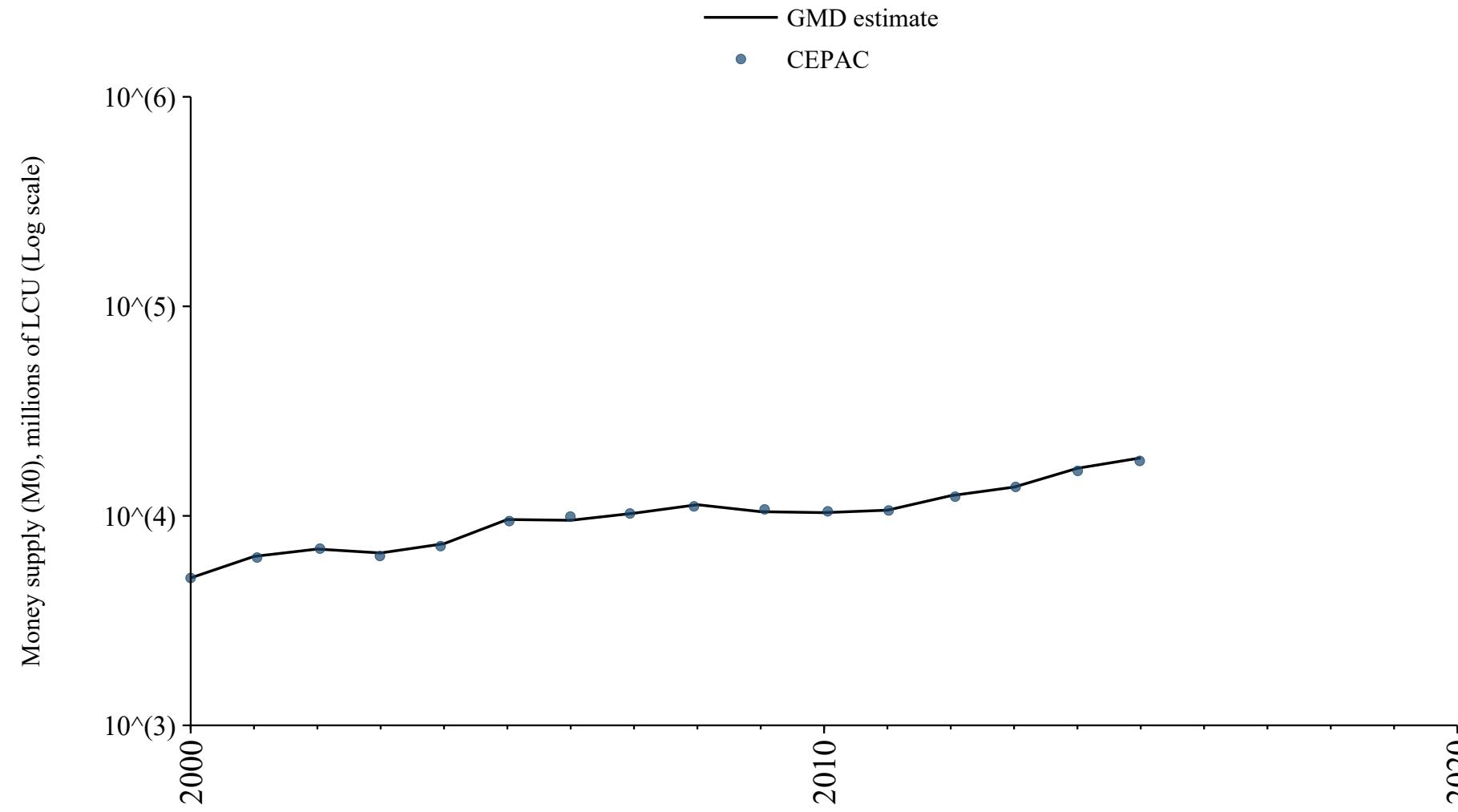
Croatia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1993 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009. |



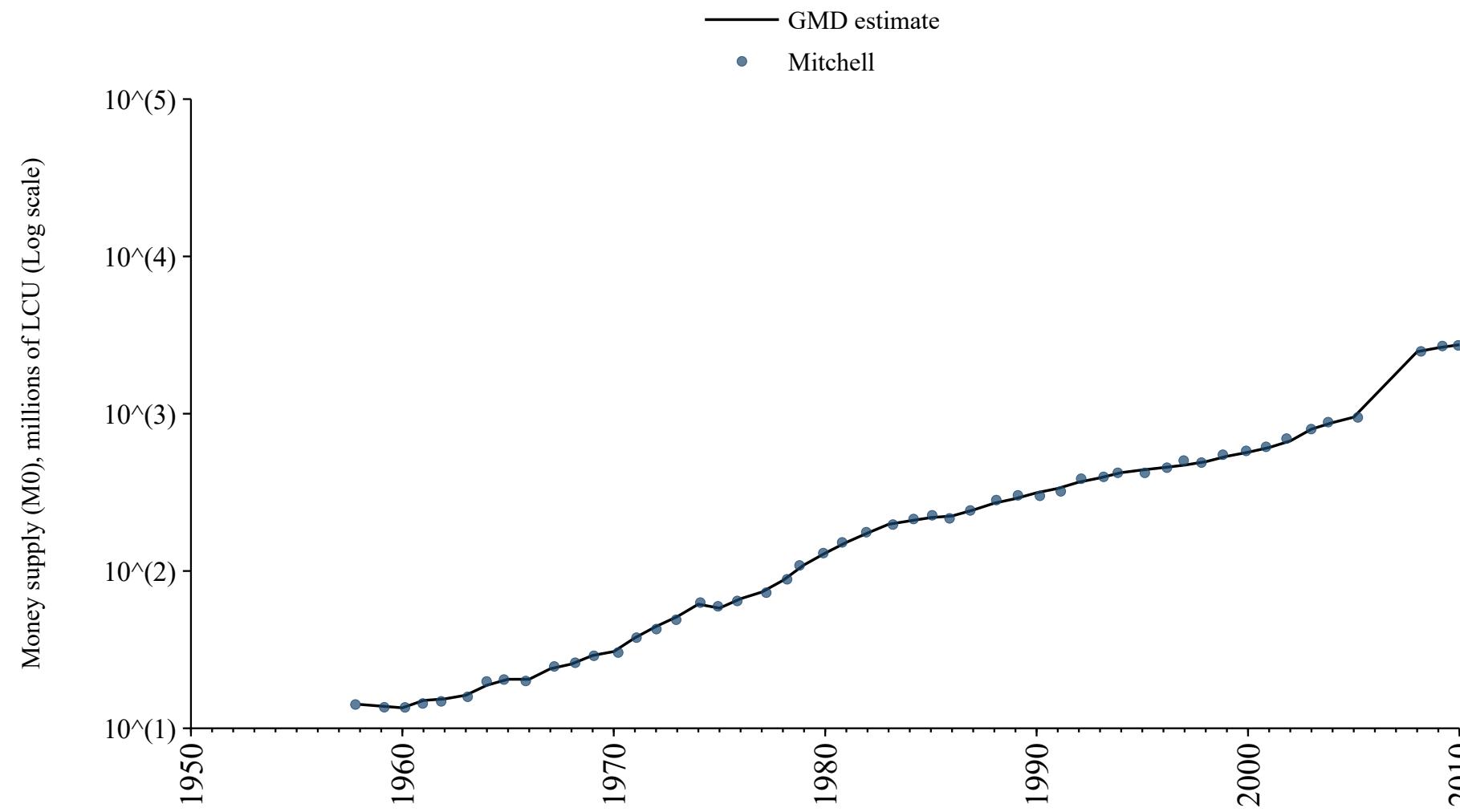
Cuba

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024) | 2000 - 2015 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2016. |



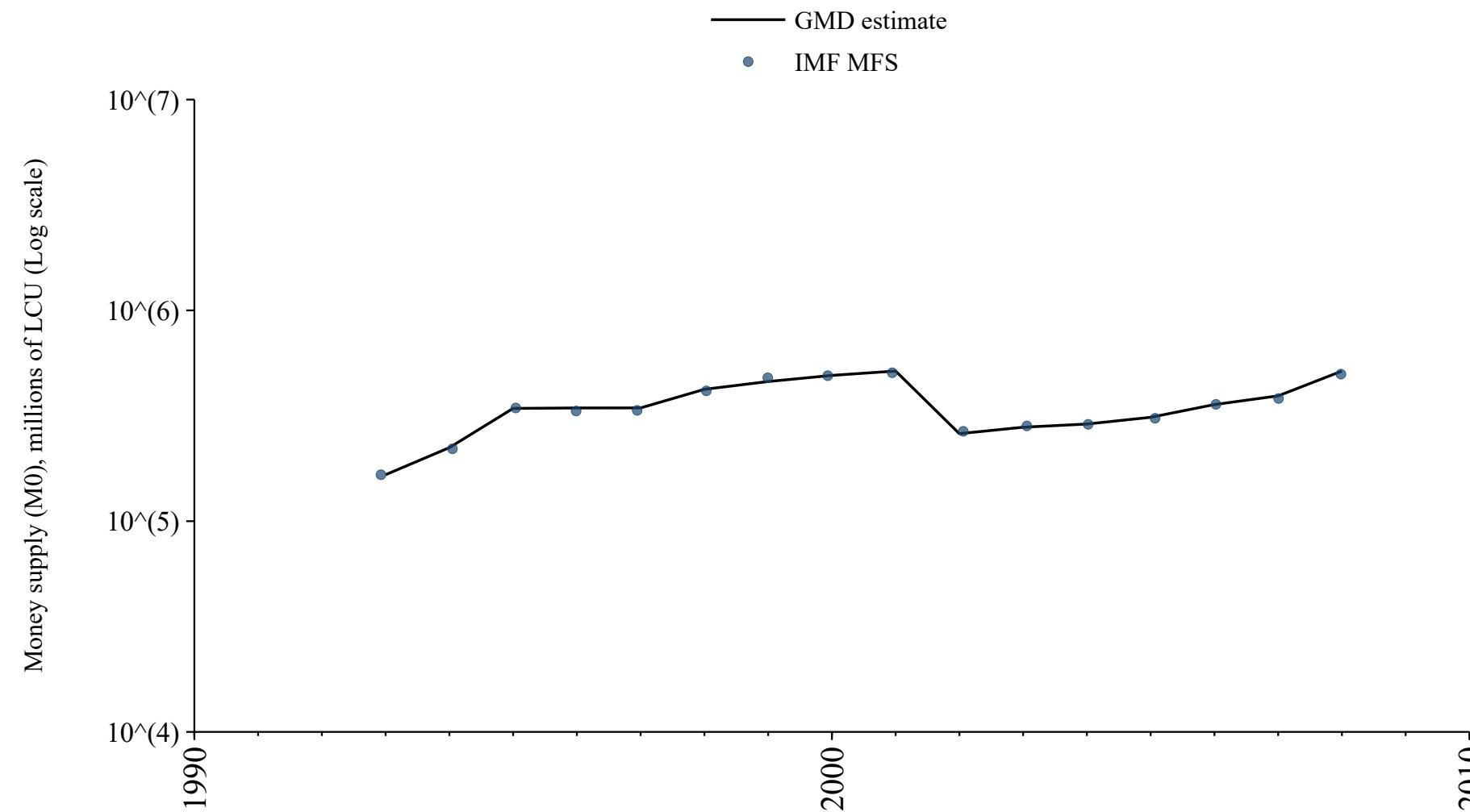
Cyprus

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1958 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011. |



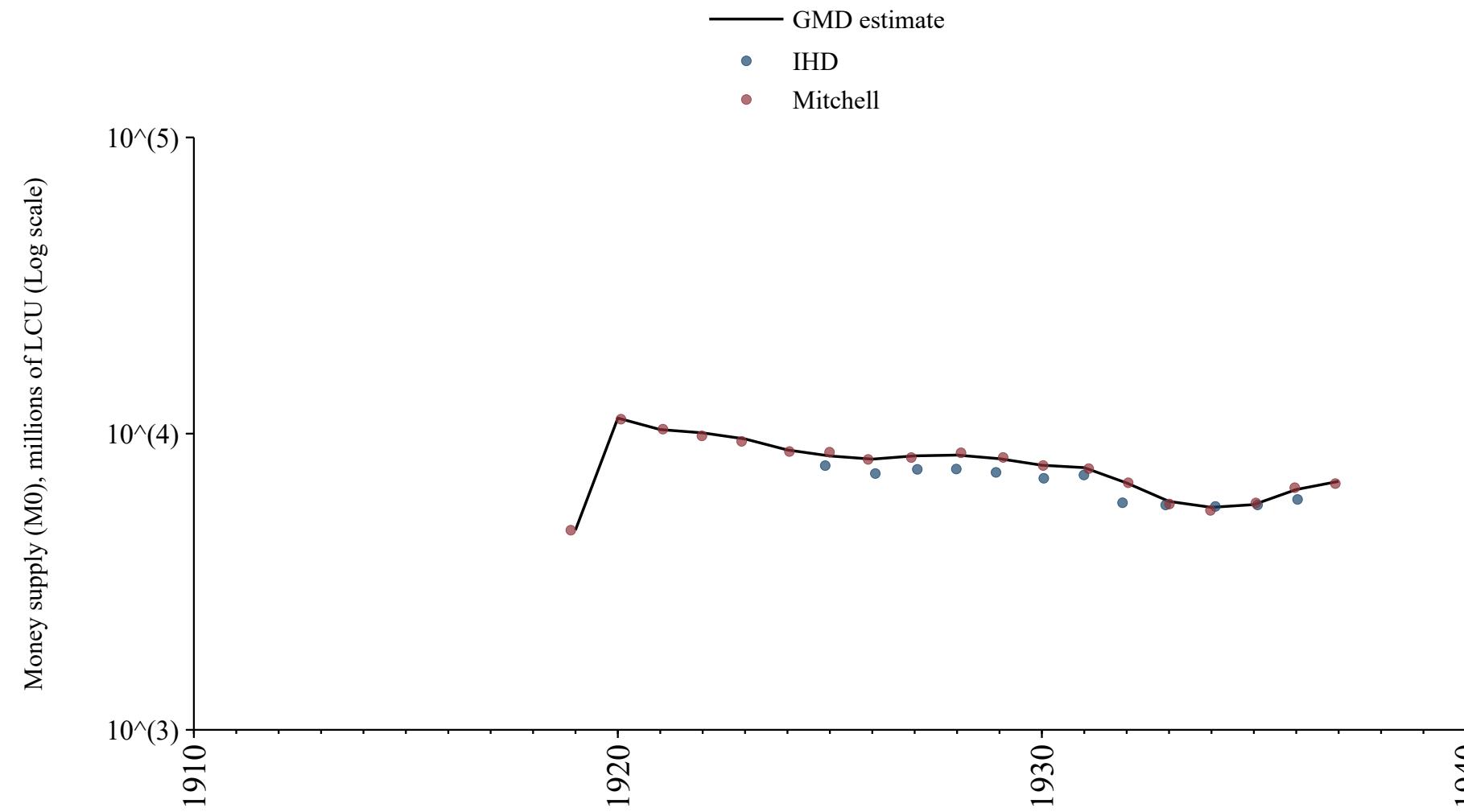
Czech Republic

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1993 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009. |



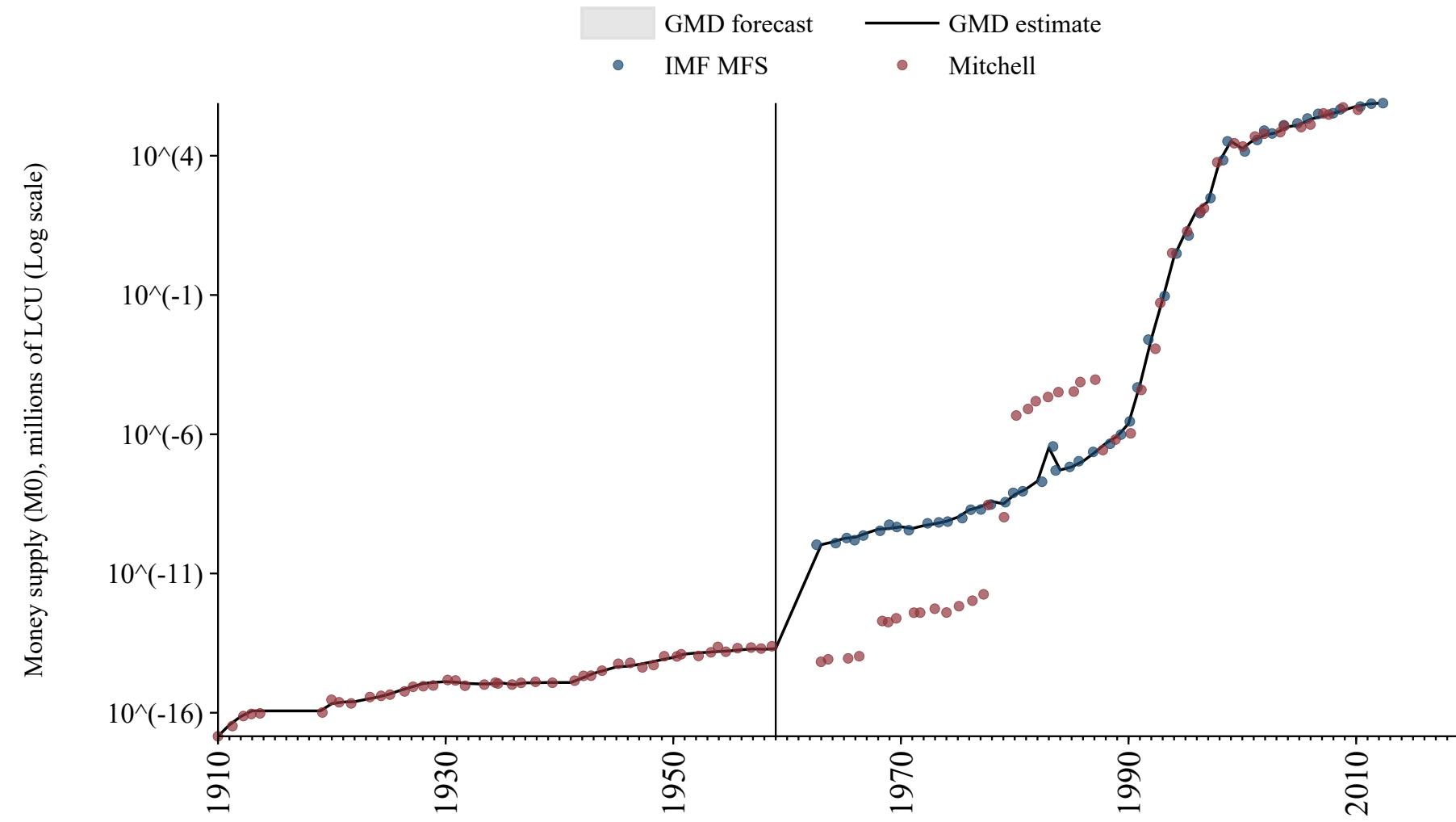
Czechoslovakia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1919 - 1937 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1938. |



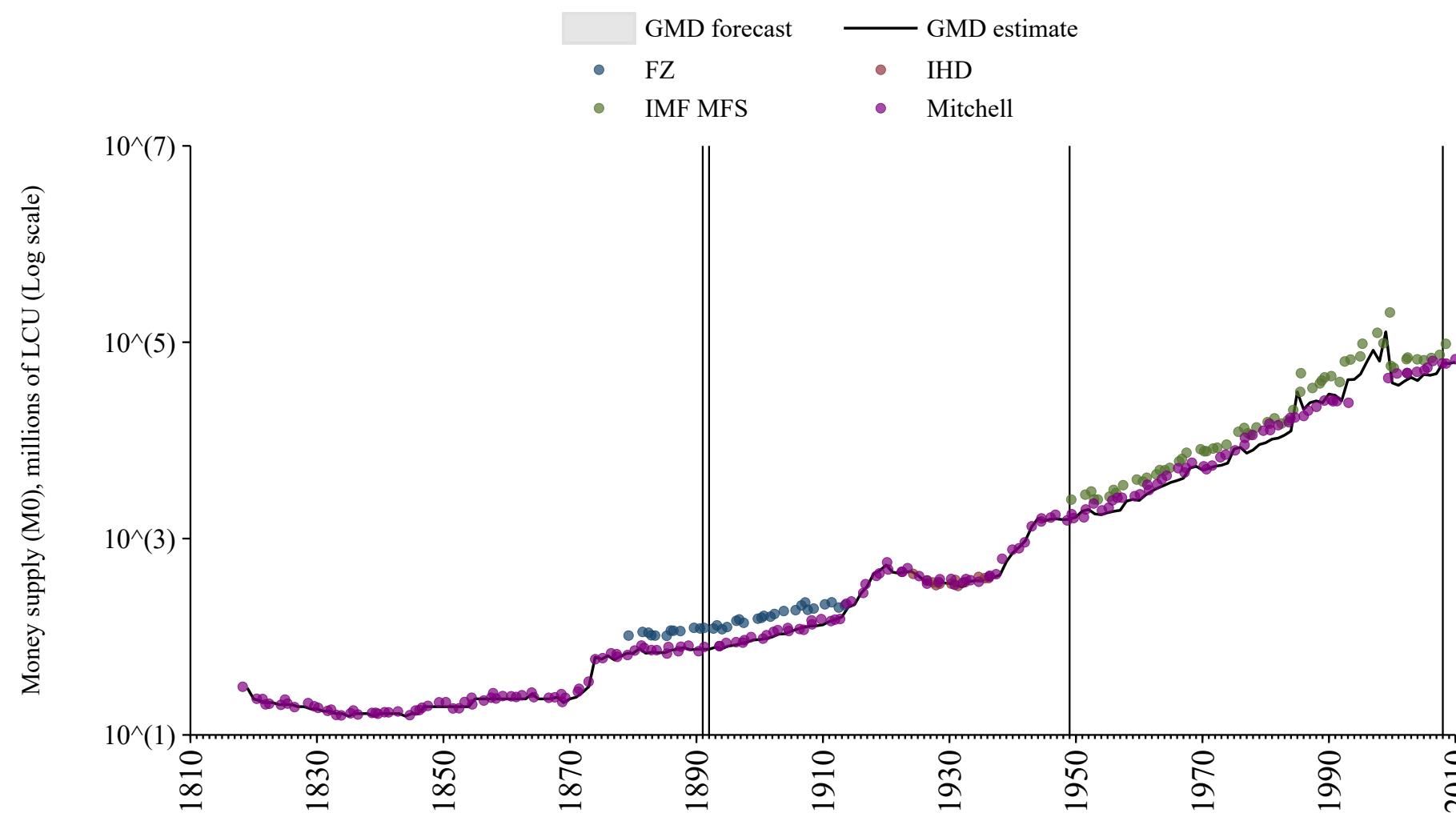
Democratic Republic of the Congo

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1910 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1960 - 2012 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2013. |



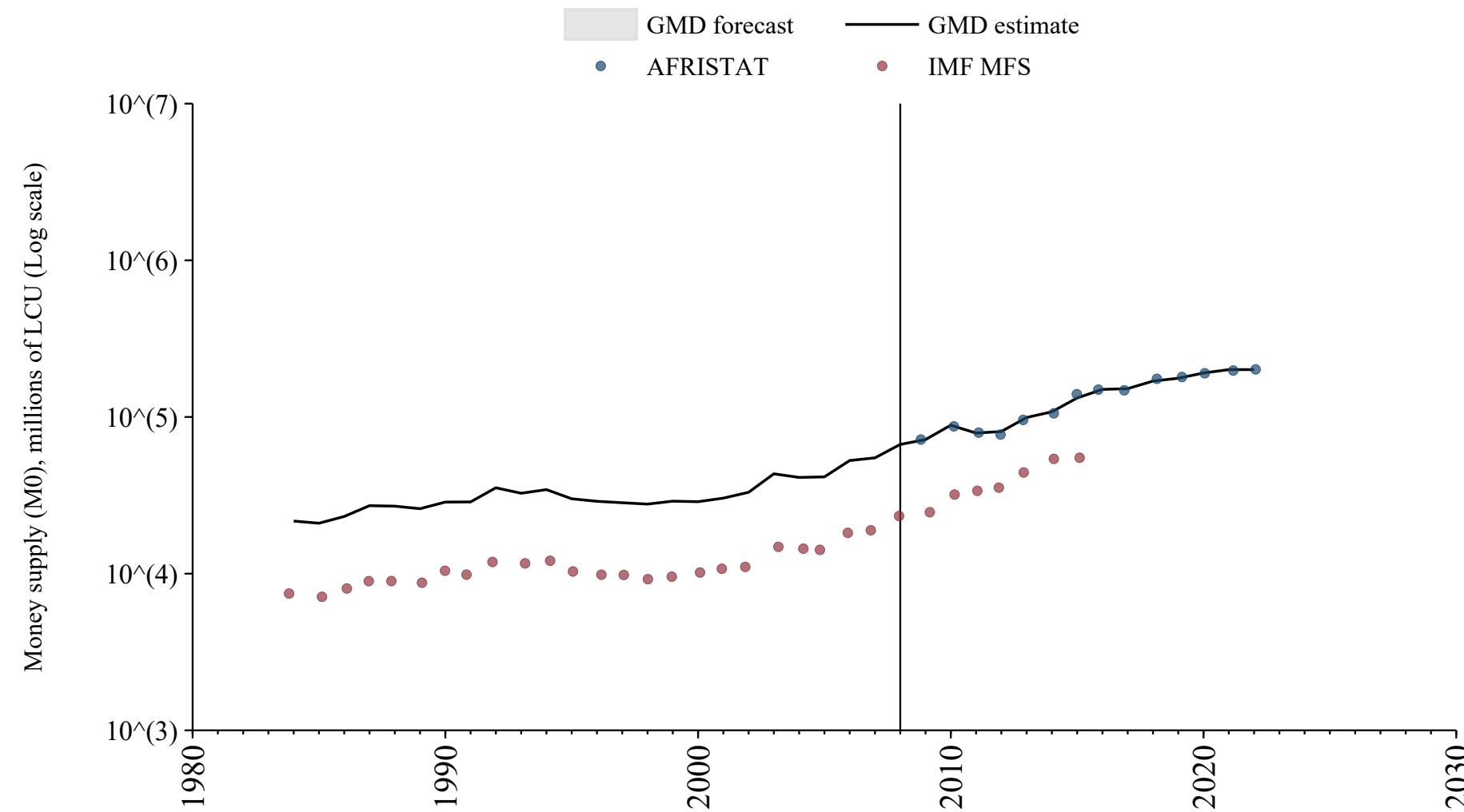
Denmark

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1819 - 1891 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1892: (ratio = 97%). |
| Flandreau and Zumer (2009) | 1892 - 1892 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1893: (ratio = 60.2%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1893 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 96.7%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 66.2%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 2009 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011. |



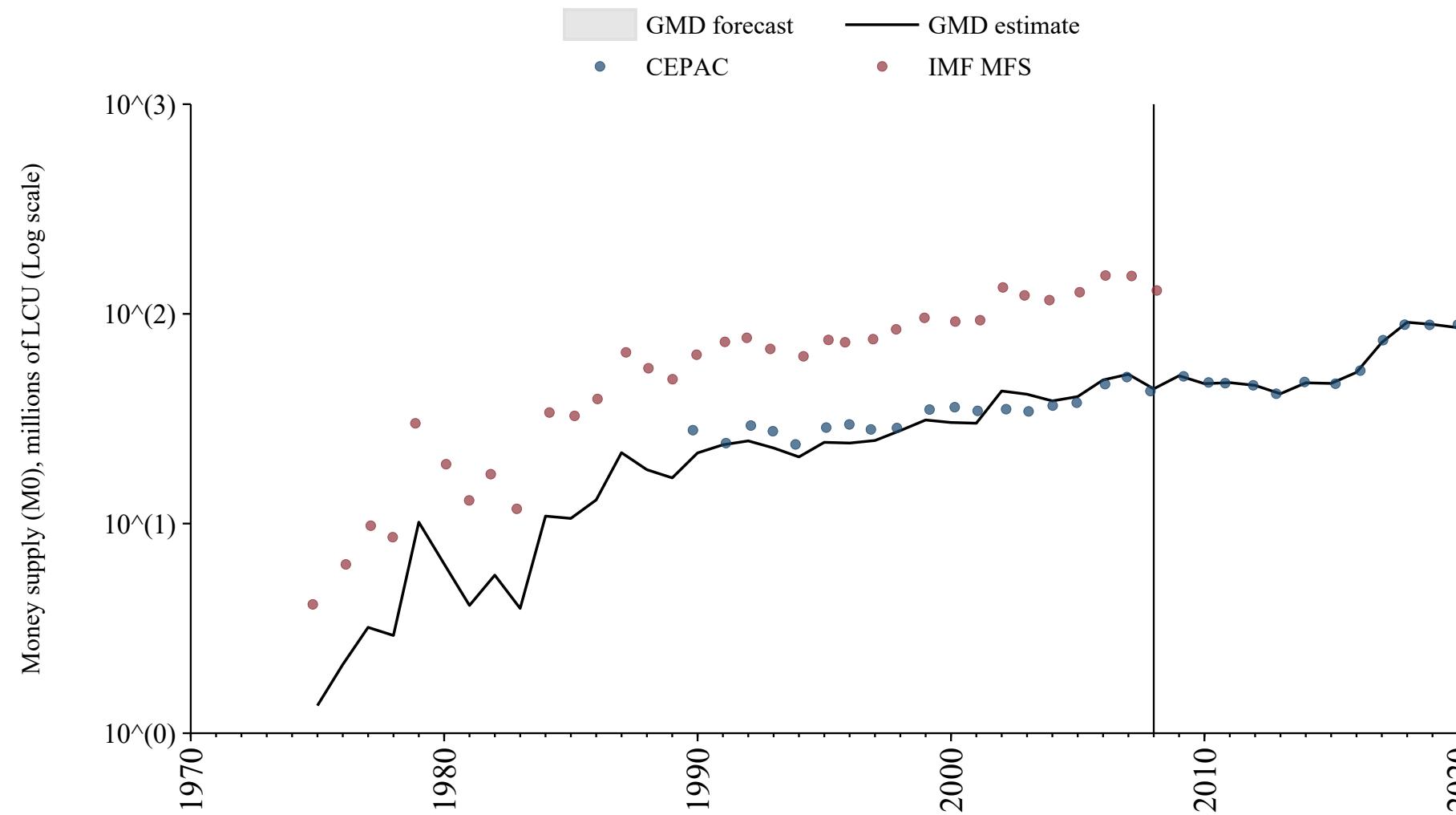
Djibouti

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1984 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 290%). |
| African Union (2024) | 2009 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



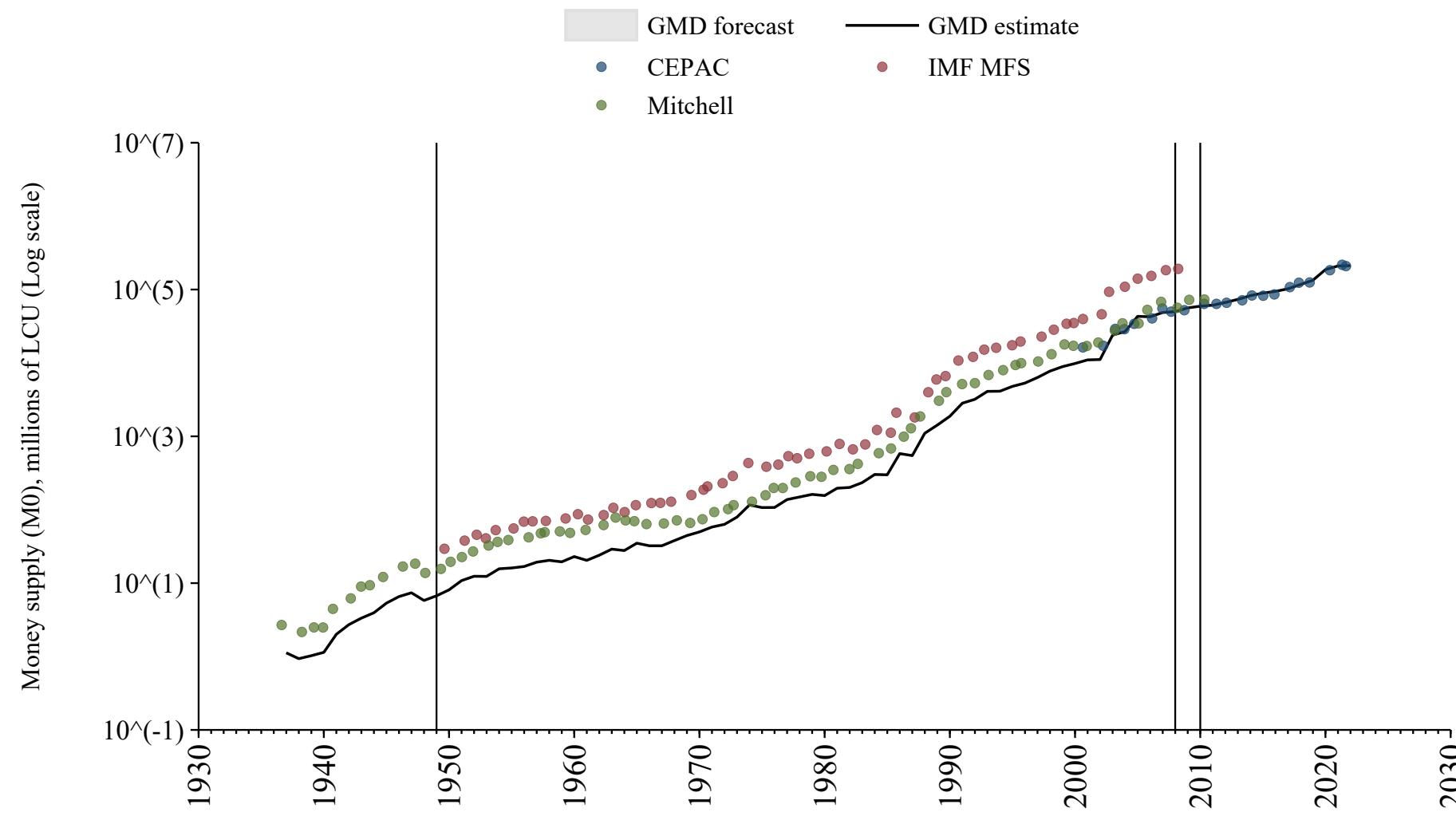
Dominica

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1975 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 32.9%). |
| Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024) | 2009 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



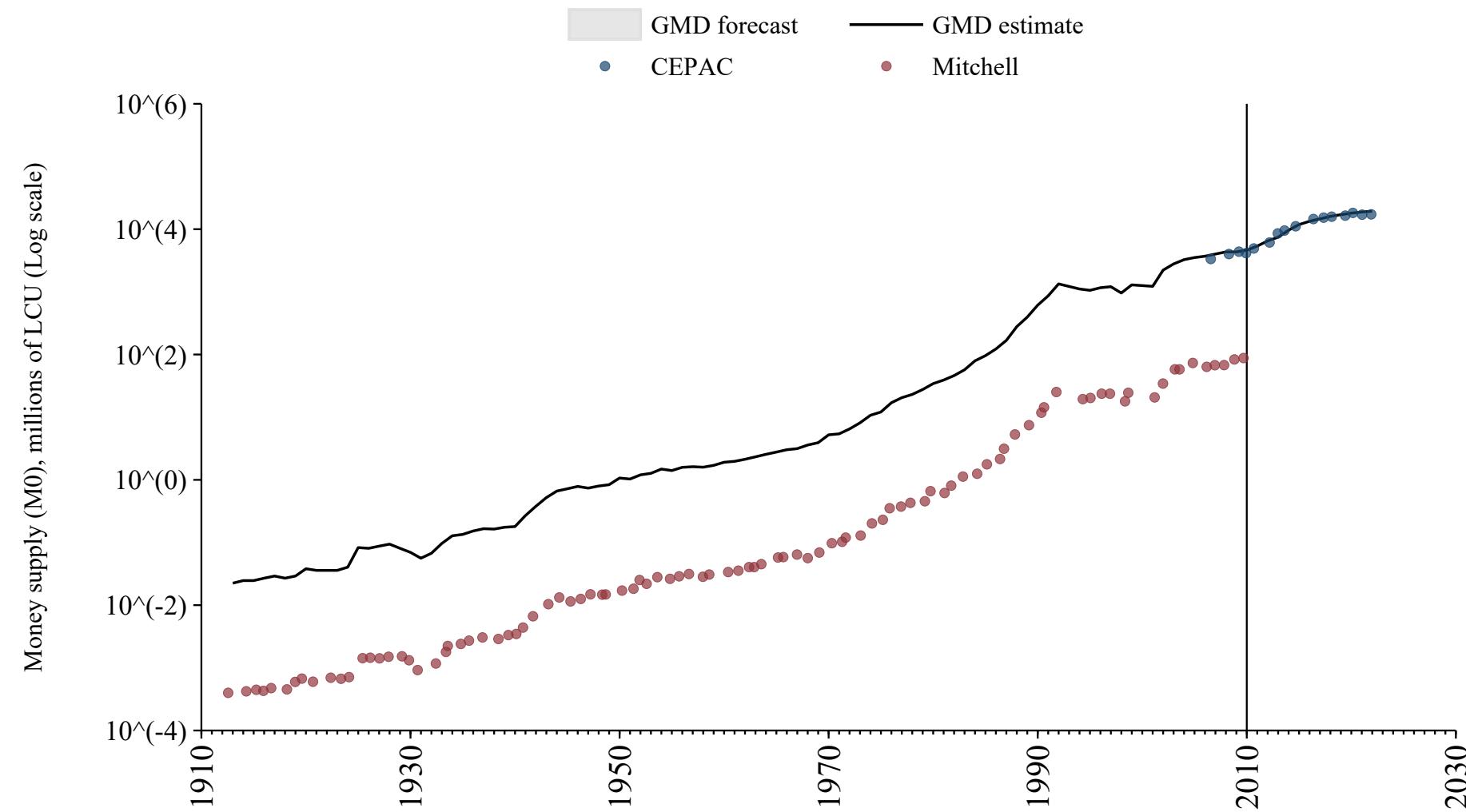
Dominican Republic

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1937 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 41.8%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 27.6%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 2009 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 80.2%). |
| Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024) | 2011 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



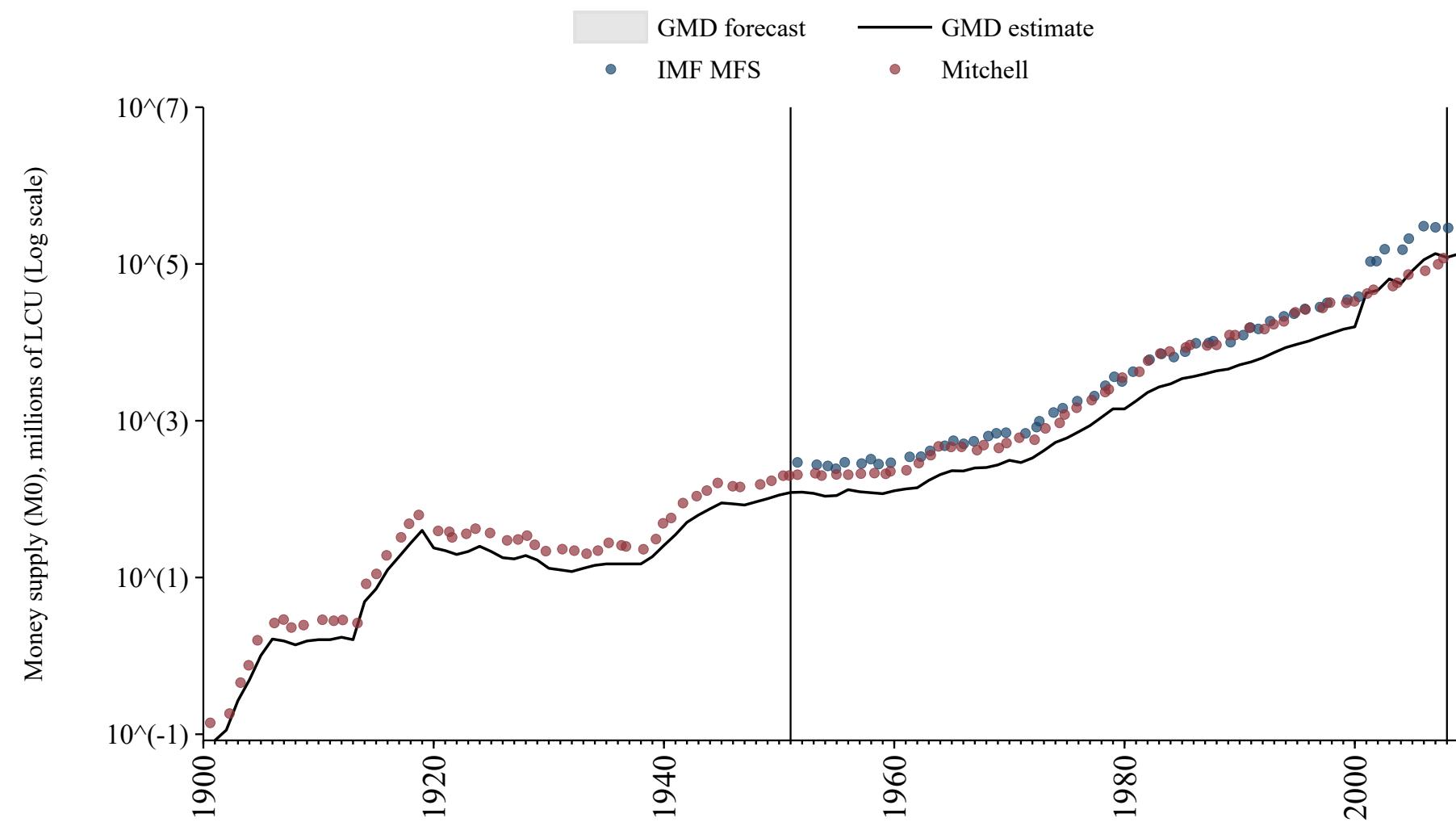
Ecuador

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1913 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 5614.2%). |
| Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024) | 2011 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



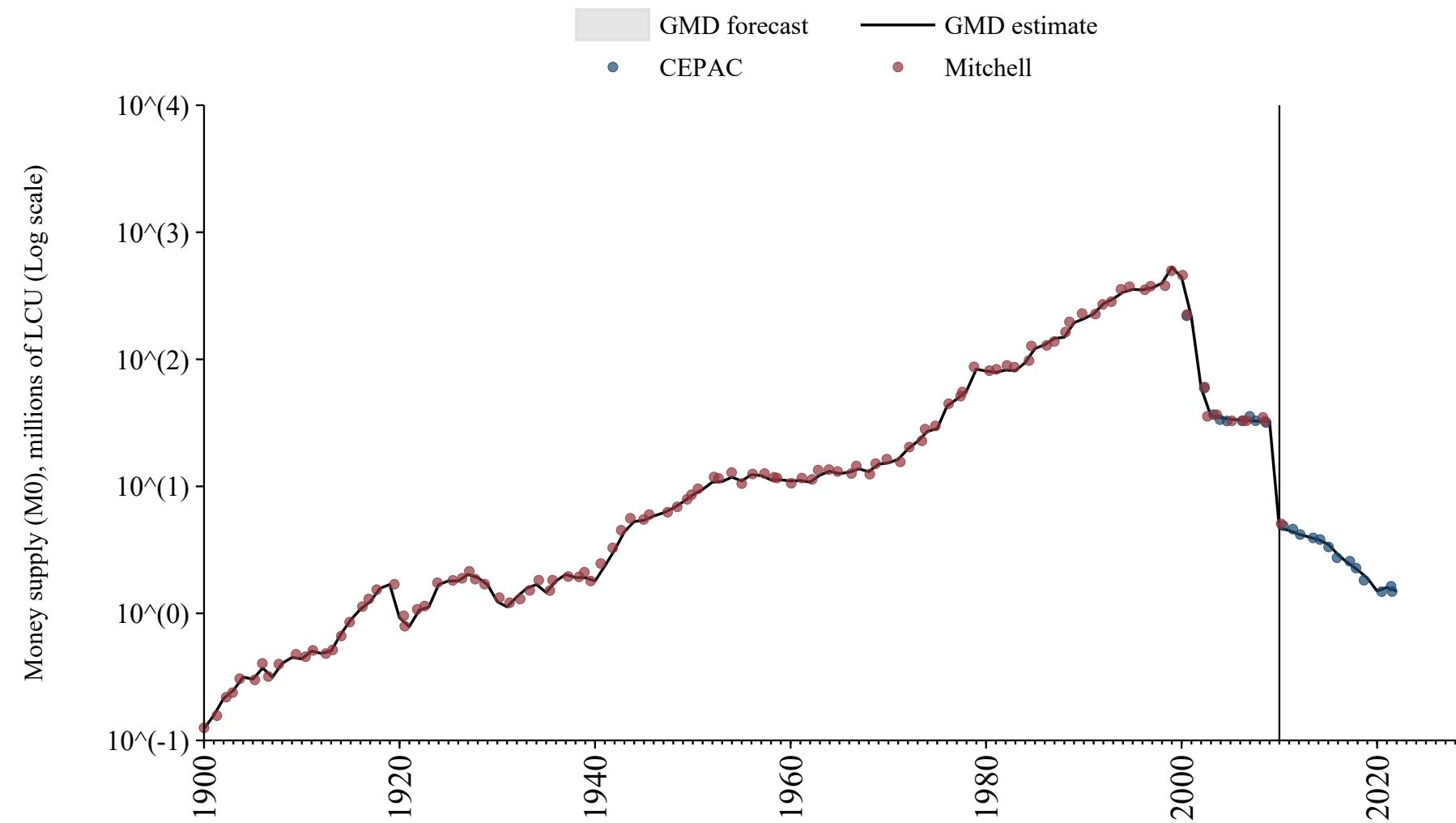
Egypt

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1901 - 1951 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 59.6%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1952 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 41.7%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 2009 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011. |



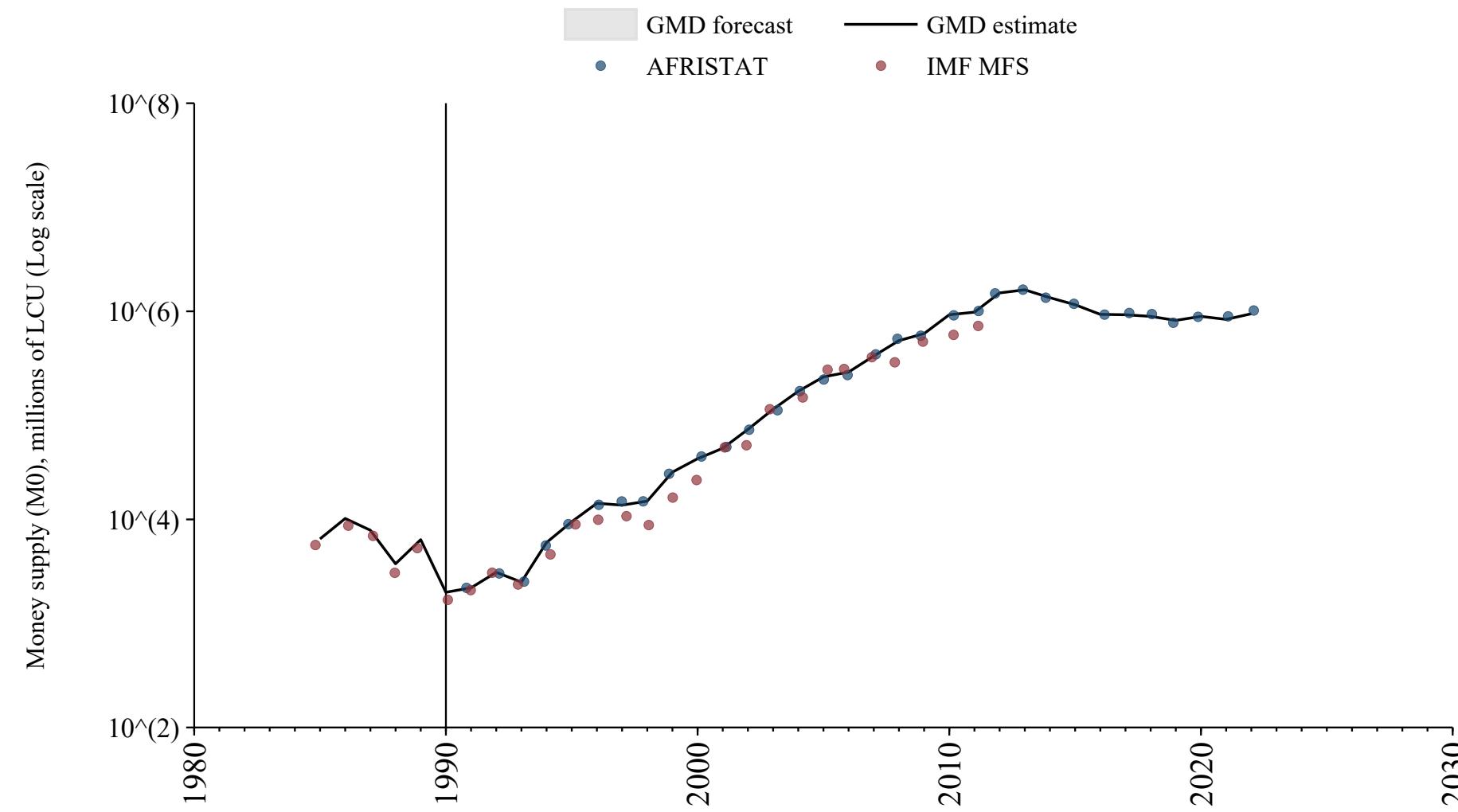
El Salvador

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1900 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 98.4%). |
| Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024) | 2011 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



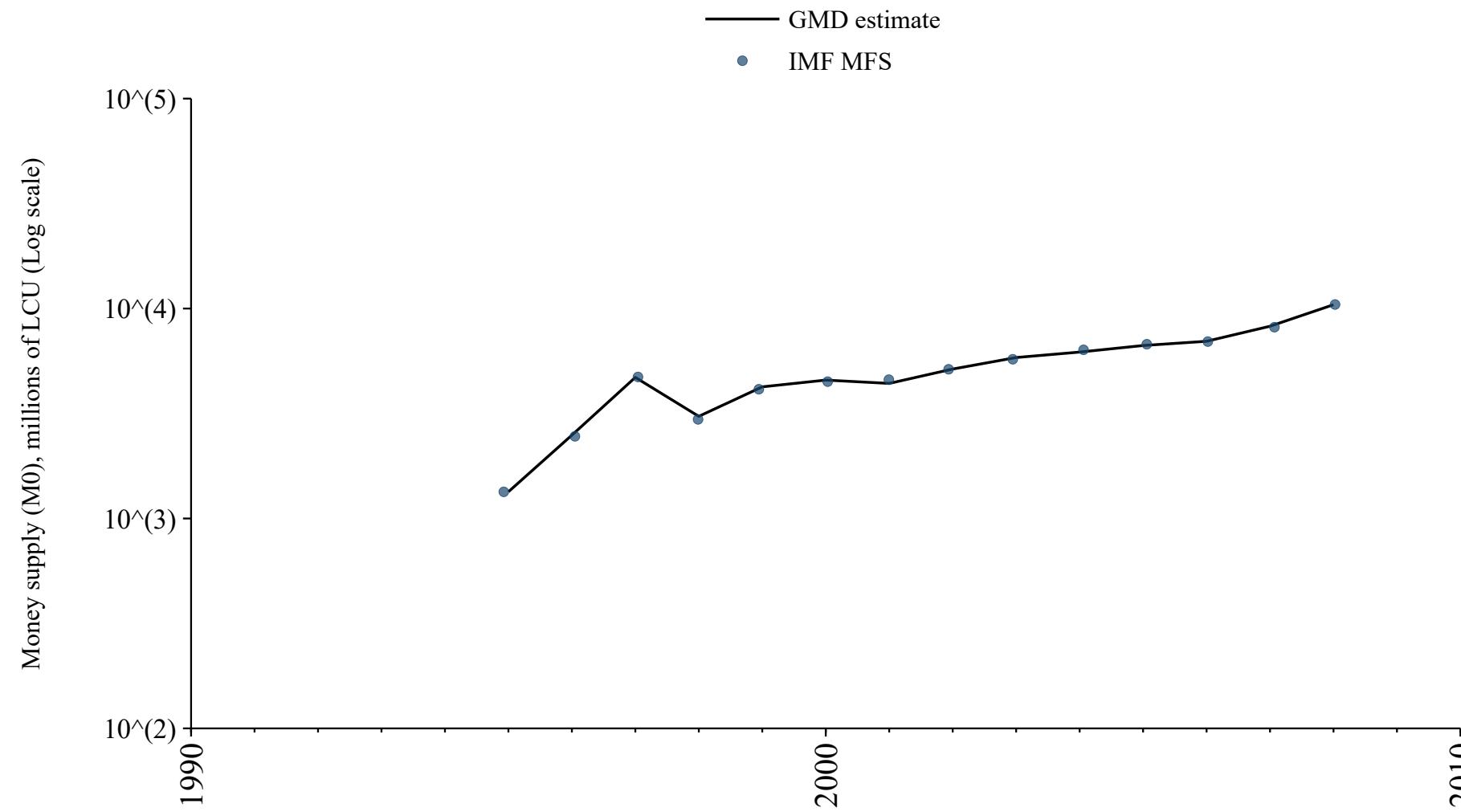
Equatorial Guinea

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1985 - 1990 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 114.3%). |
| African Union (2024) | 1991 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



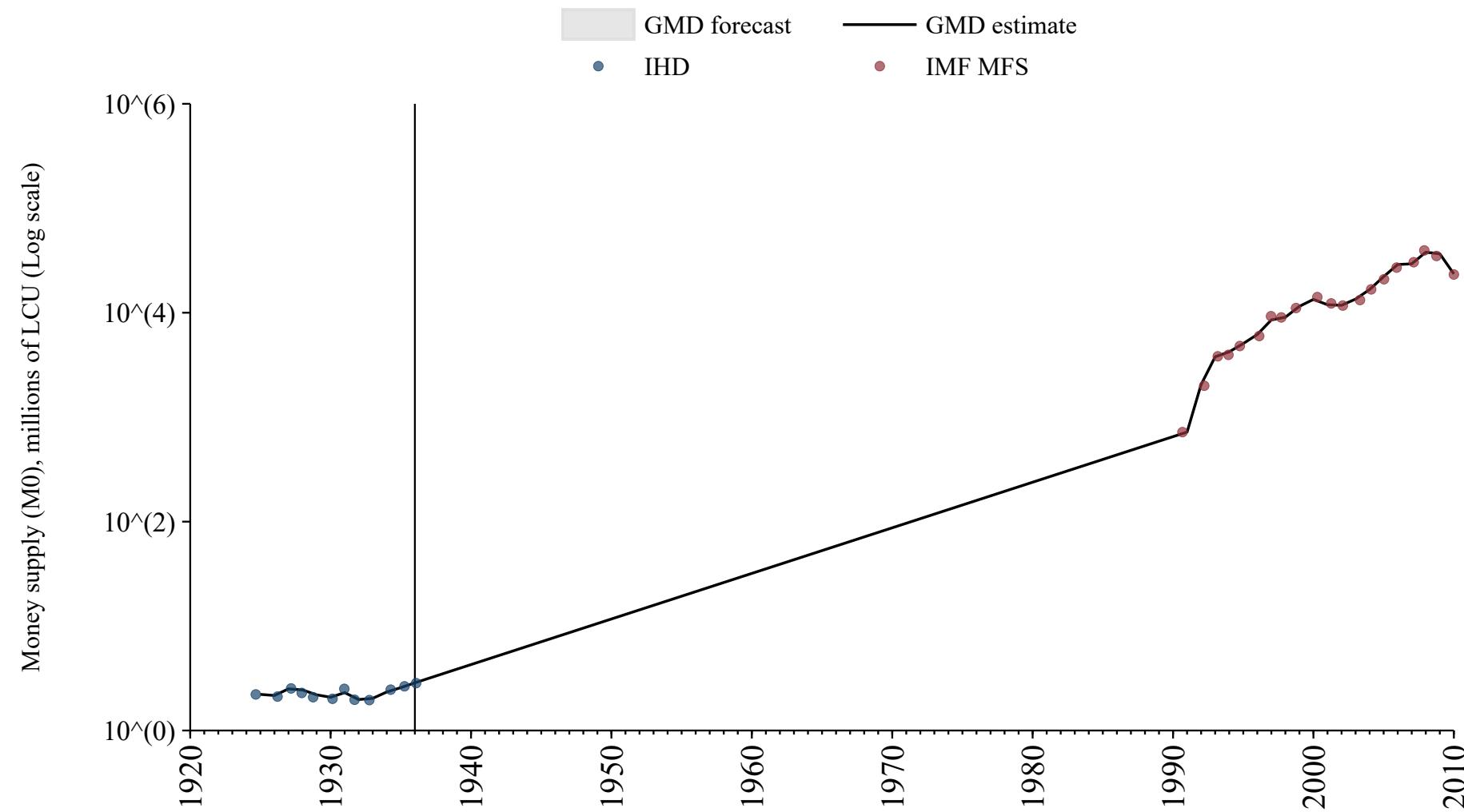
Eritrea

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1995 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009. |



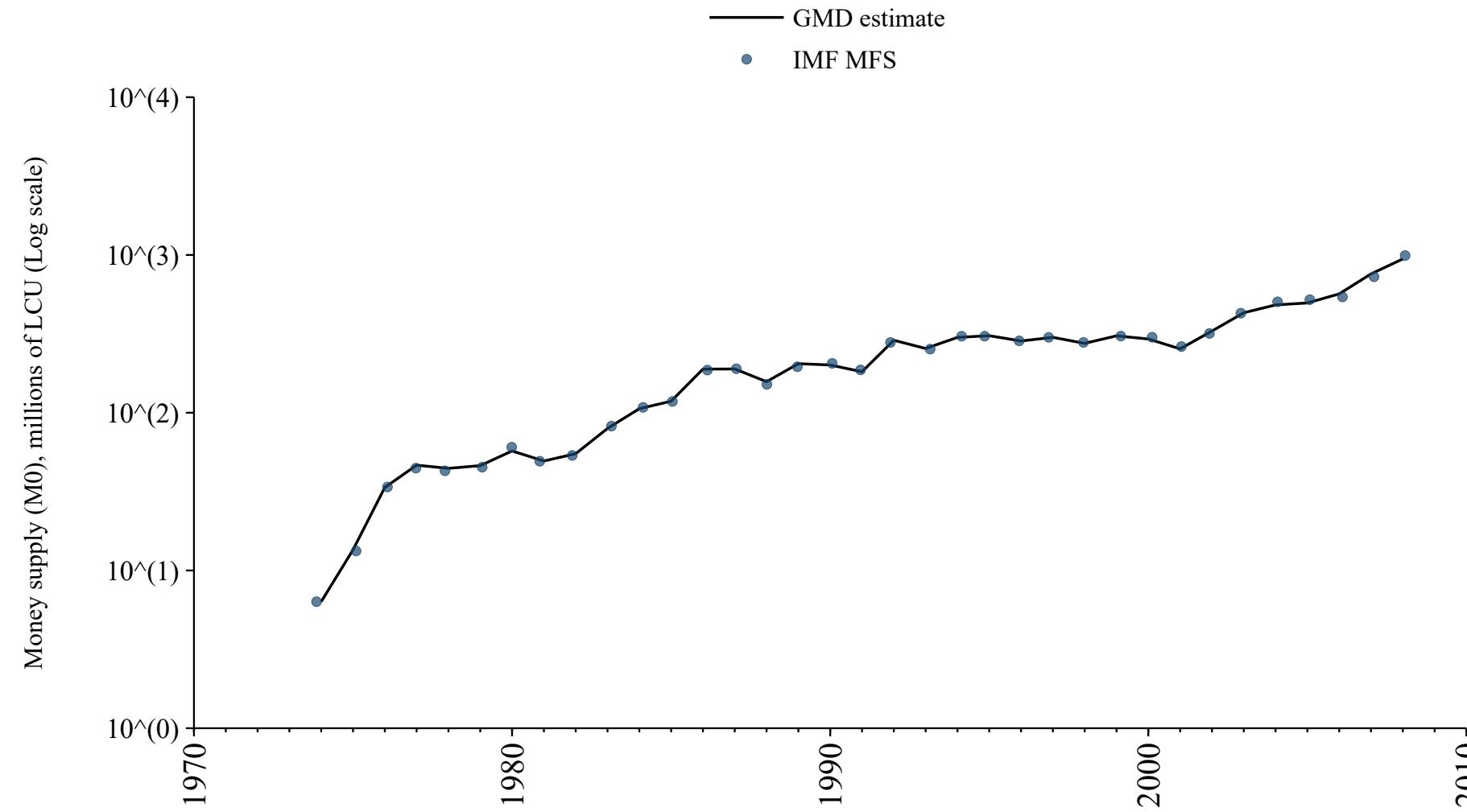
Estonia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Ellison et al. (2024) | 1925 - 1936 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1937. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1937 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011. |



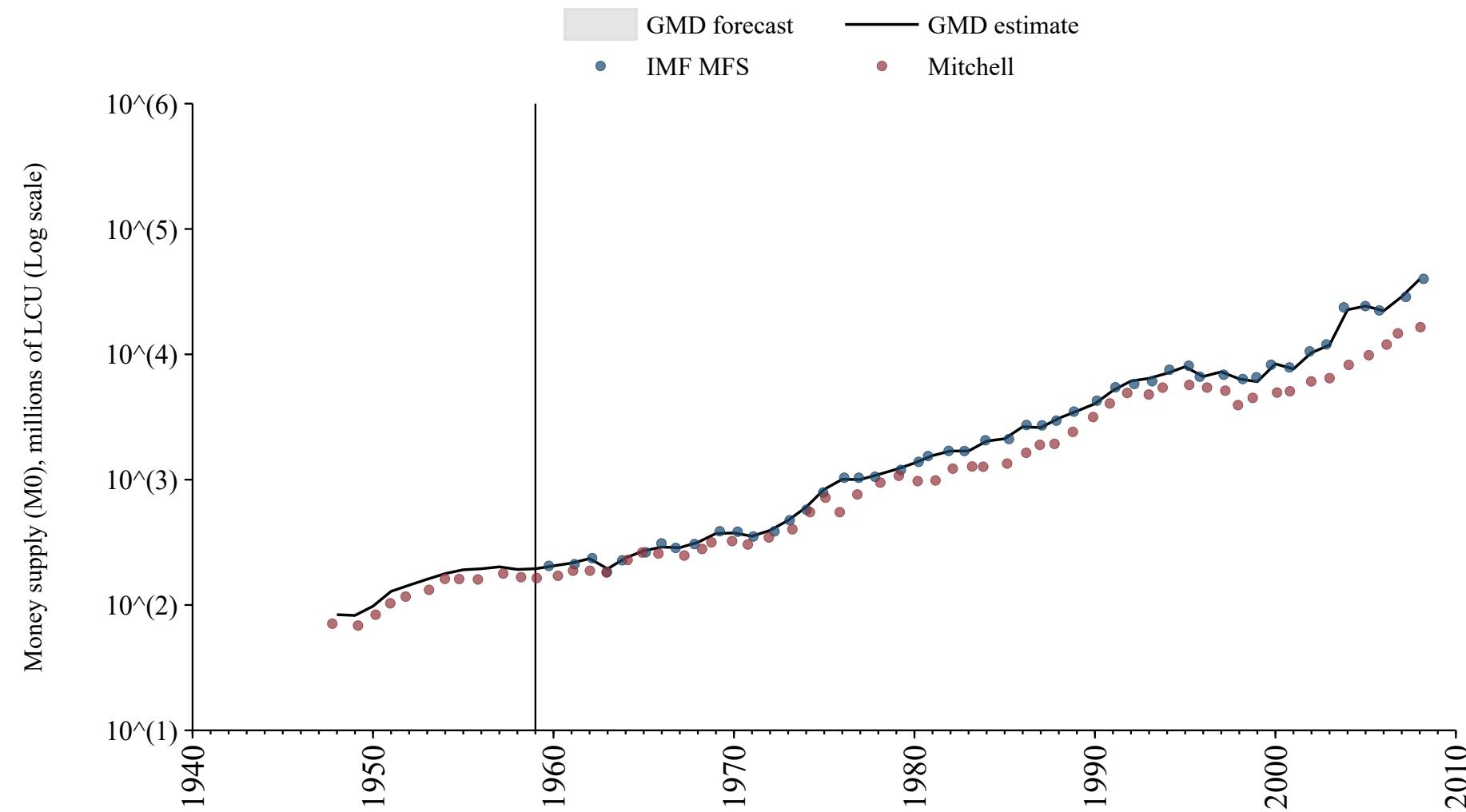
Eswatini

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1974 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009. |



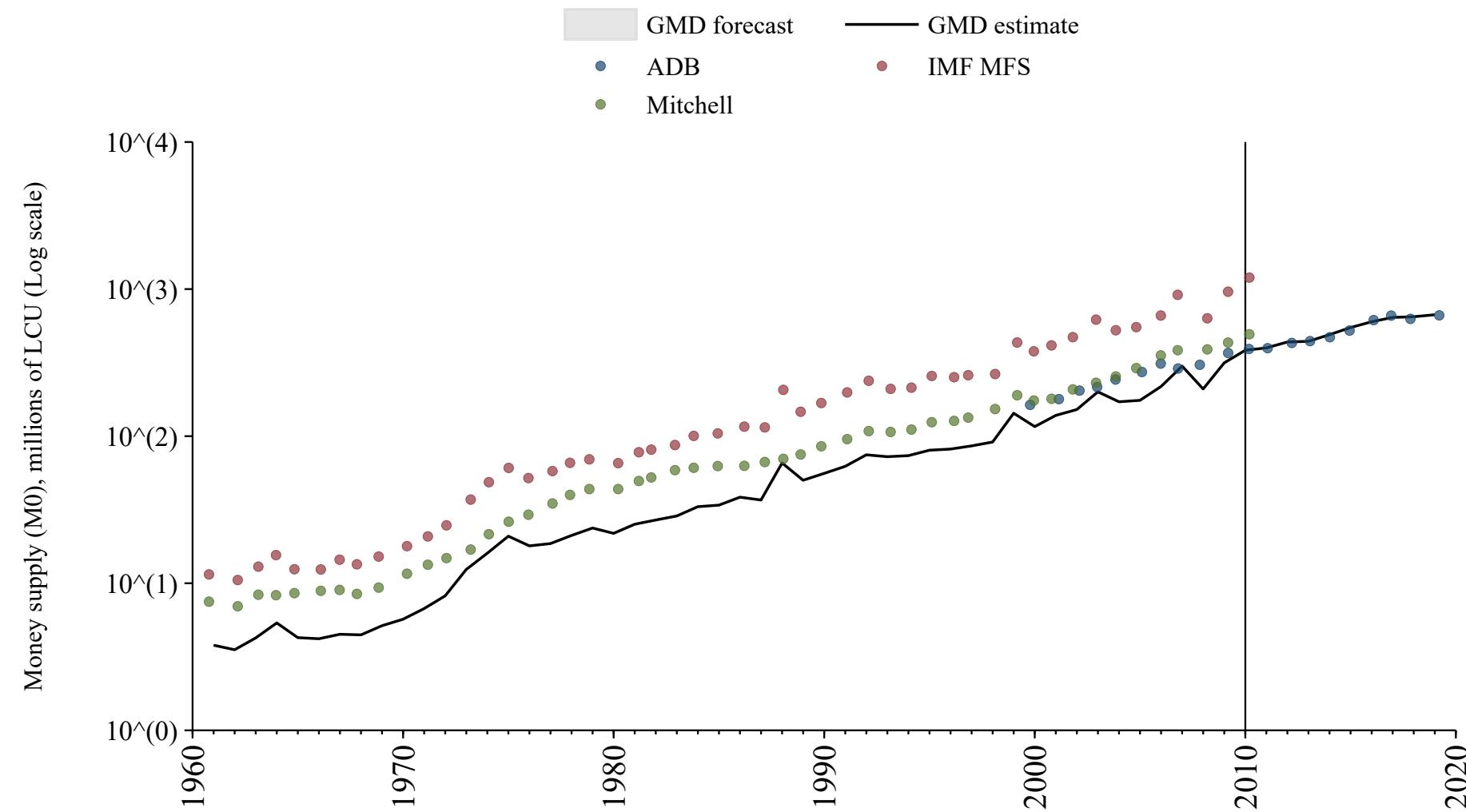
Ethiopia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1948 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 118%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1960 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009. |



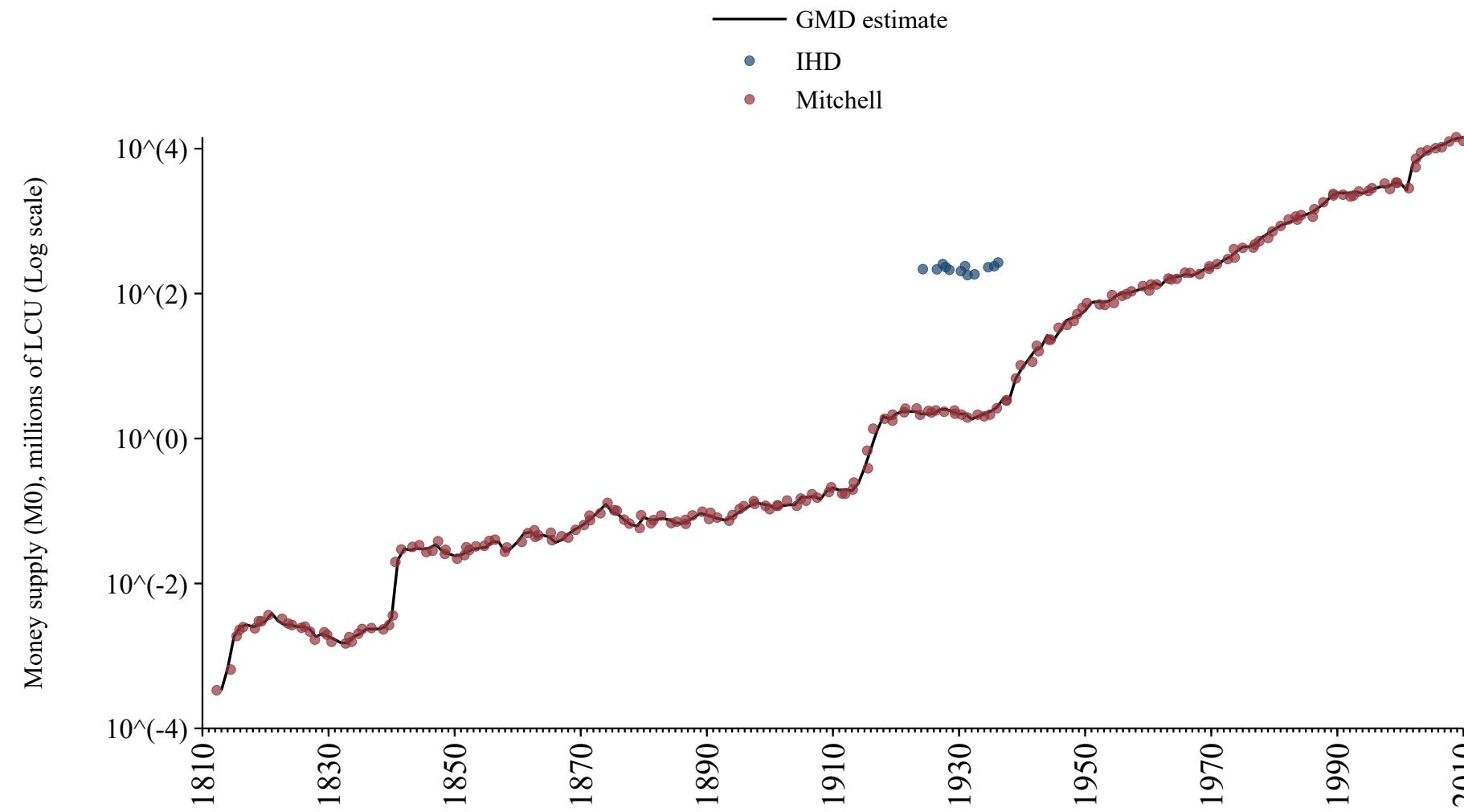
Fiji

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1961 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 33%). |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2011 - 2019 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



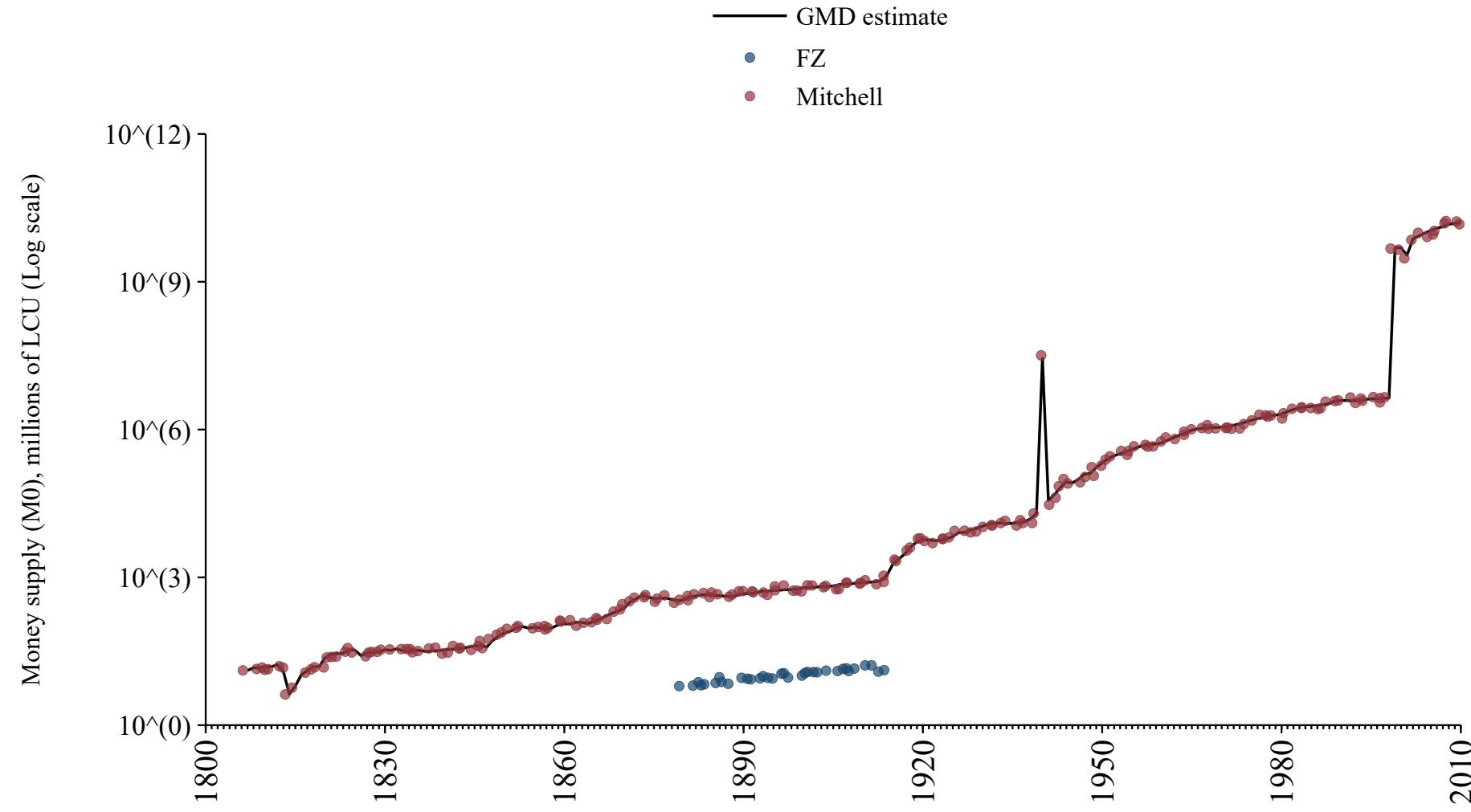
Finland

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1813 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011. |



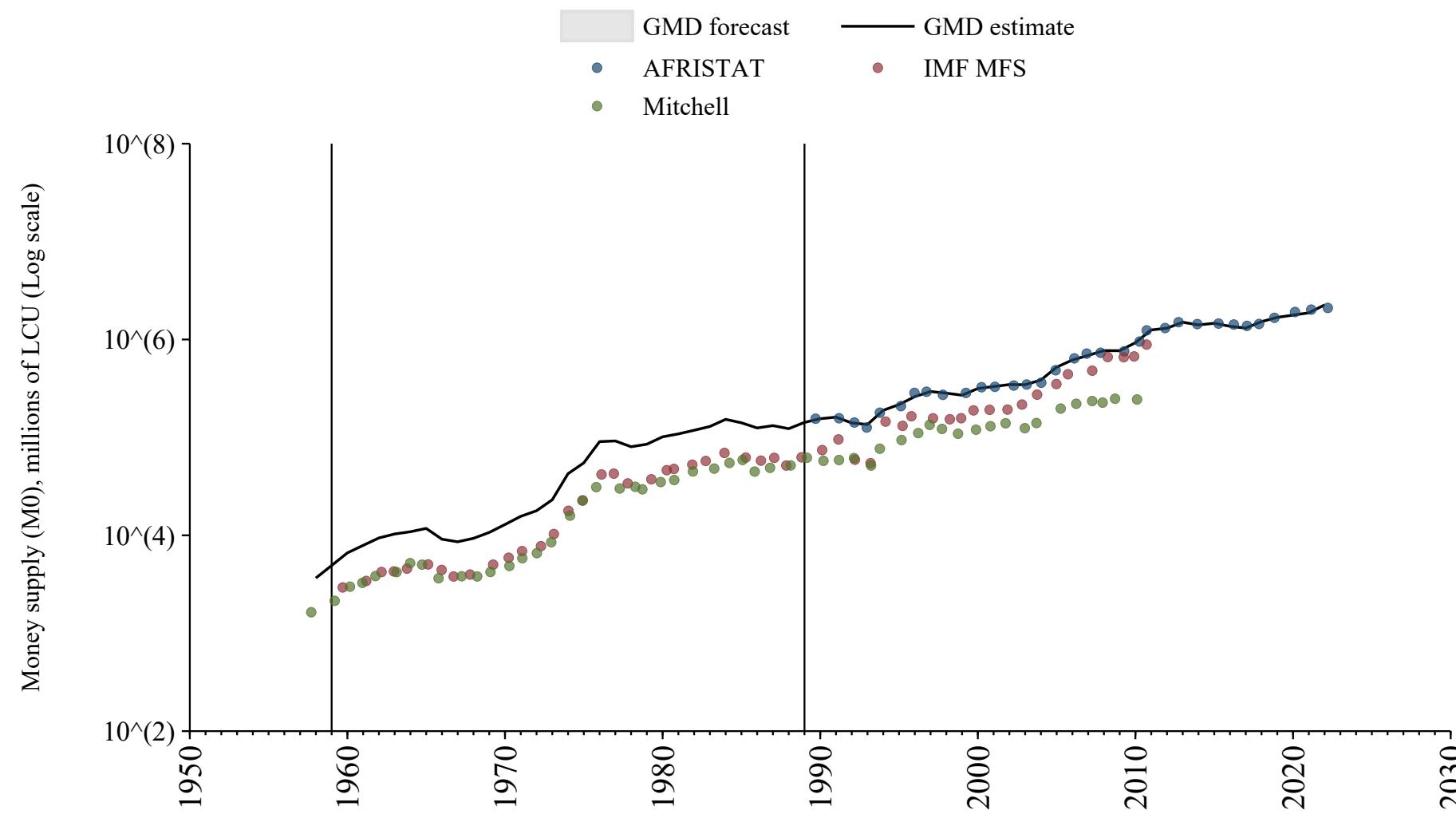
France

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1807 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011. |



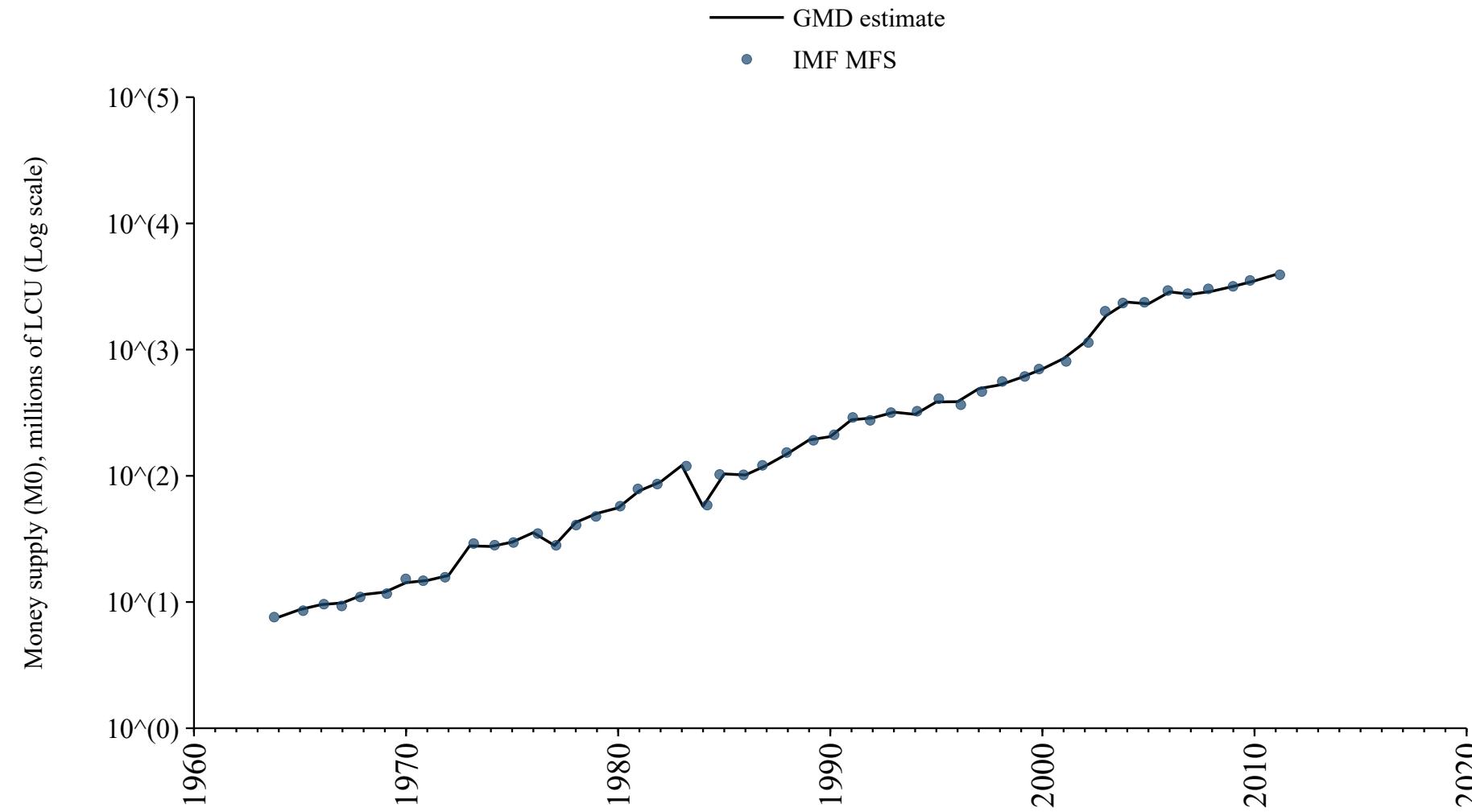
Gabon

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1958 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 223.5%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1960 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 225%). |
| African Union (2024) | 1990 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



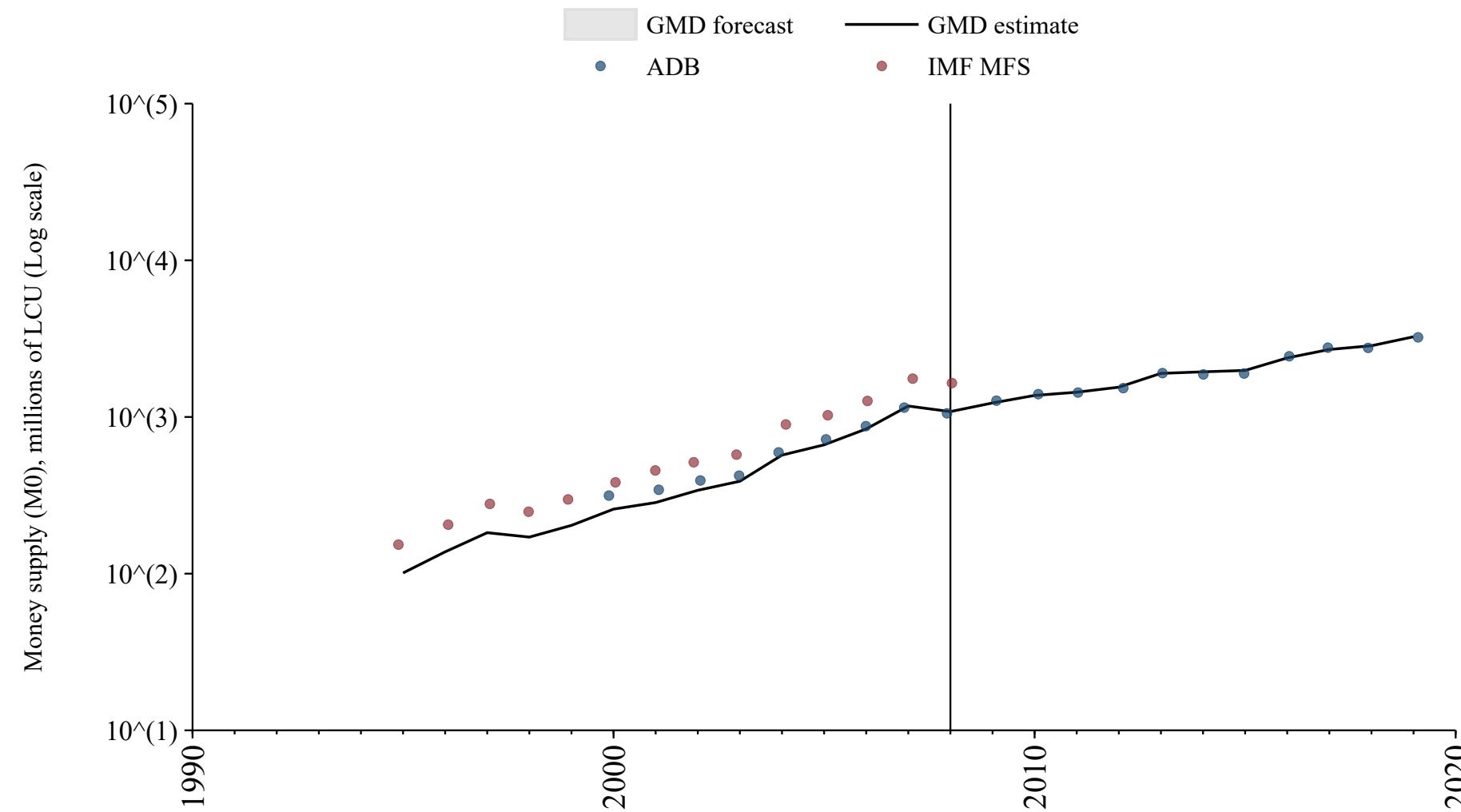
Gambia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1964 - 2011 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2012. |



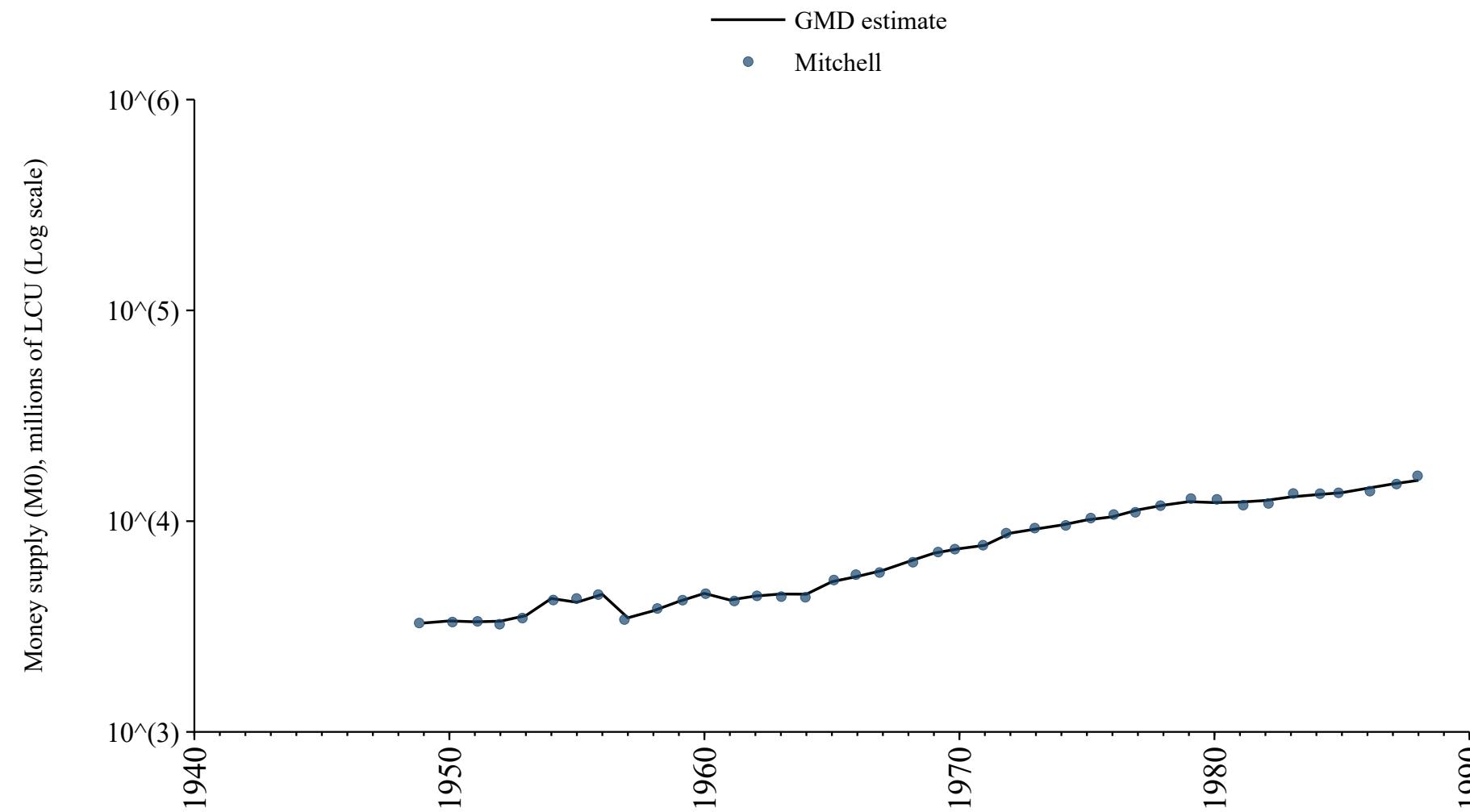
Georgia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1995 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 65.9%). |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2009 - 2019 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



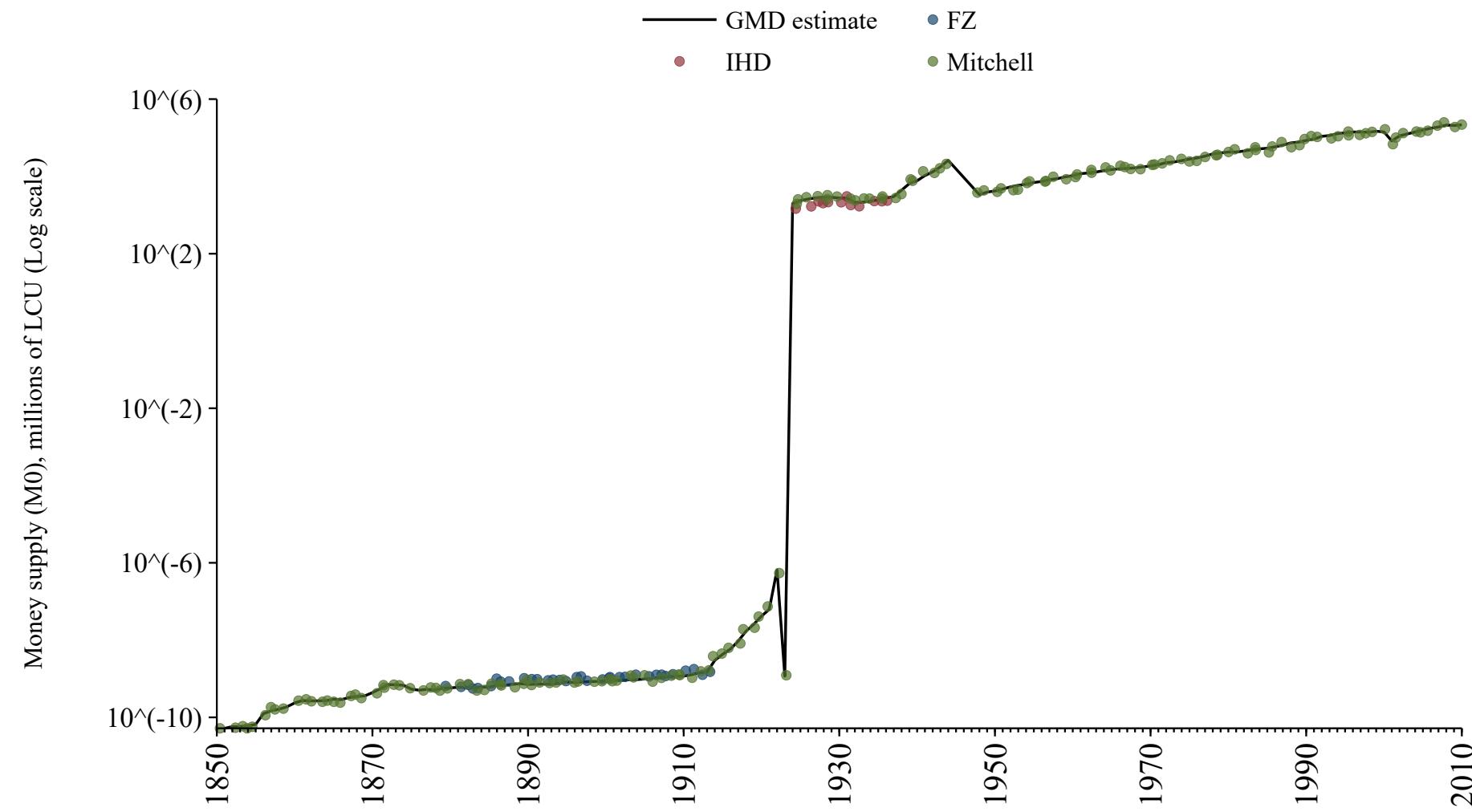
German Democratic Republic

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1949 - 1988 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1989. |



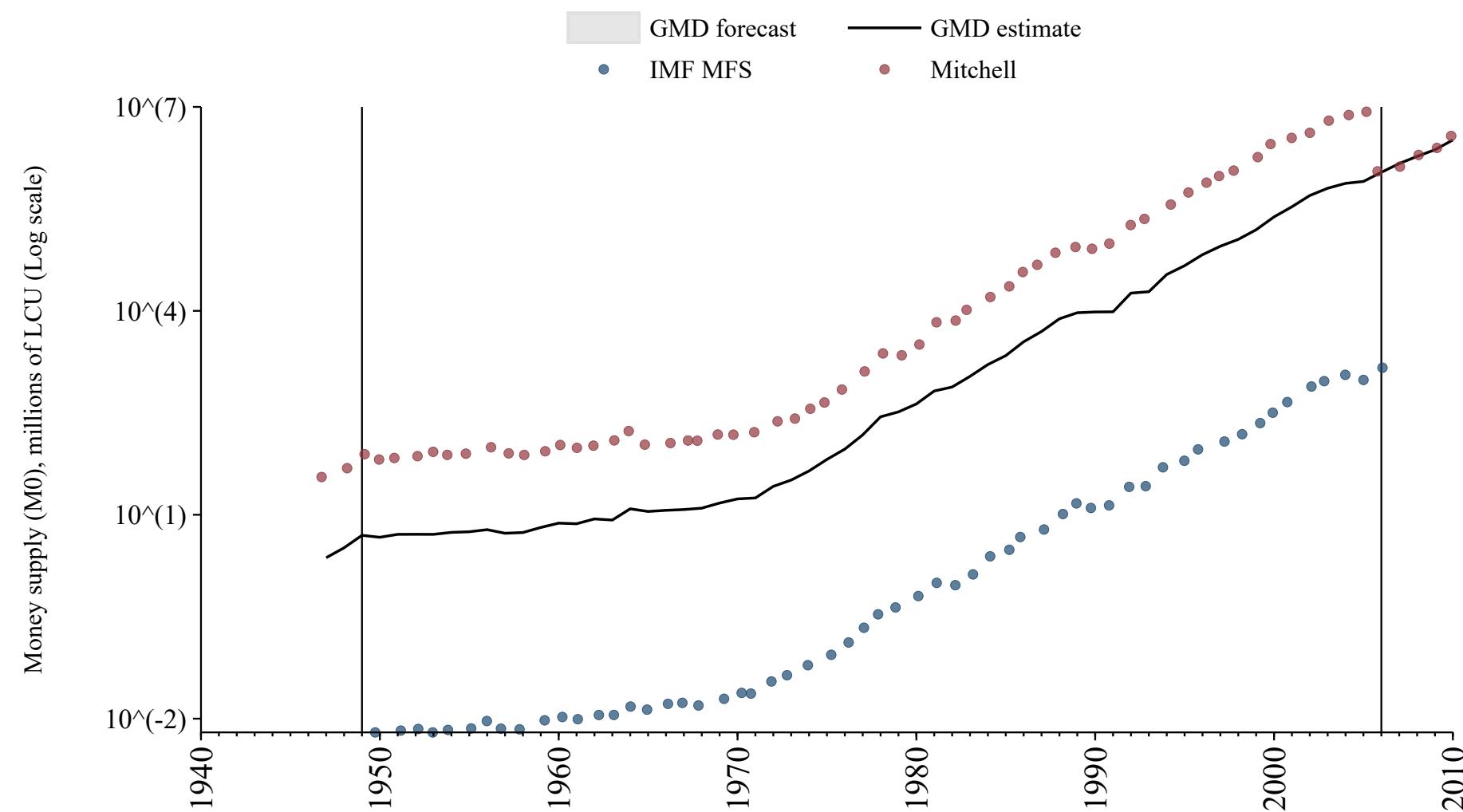
Germany

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1851 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011. |



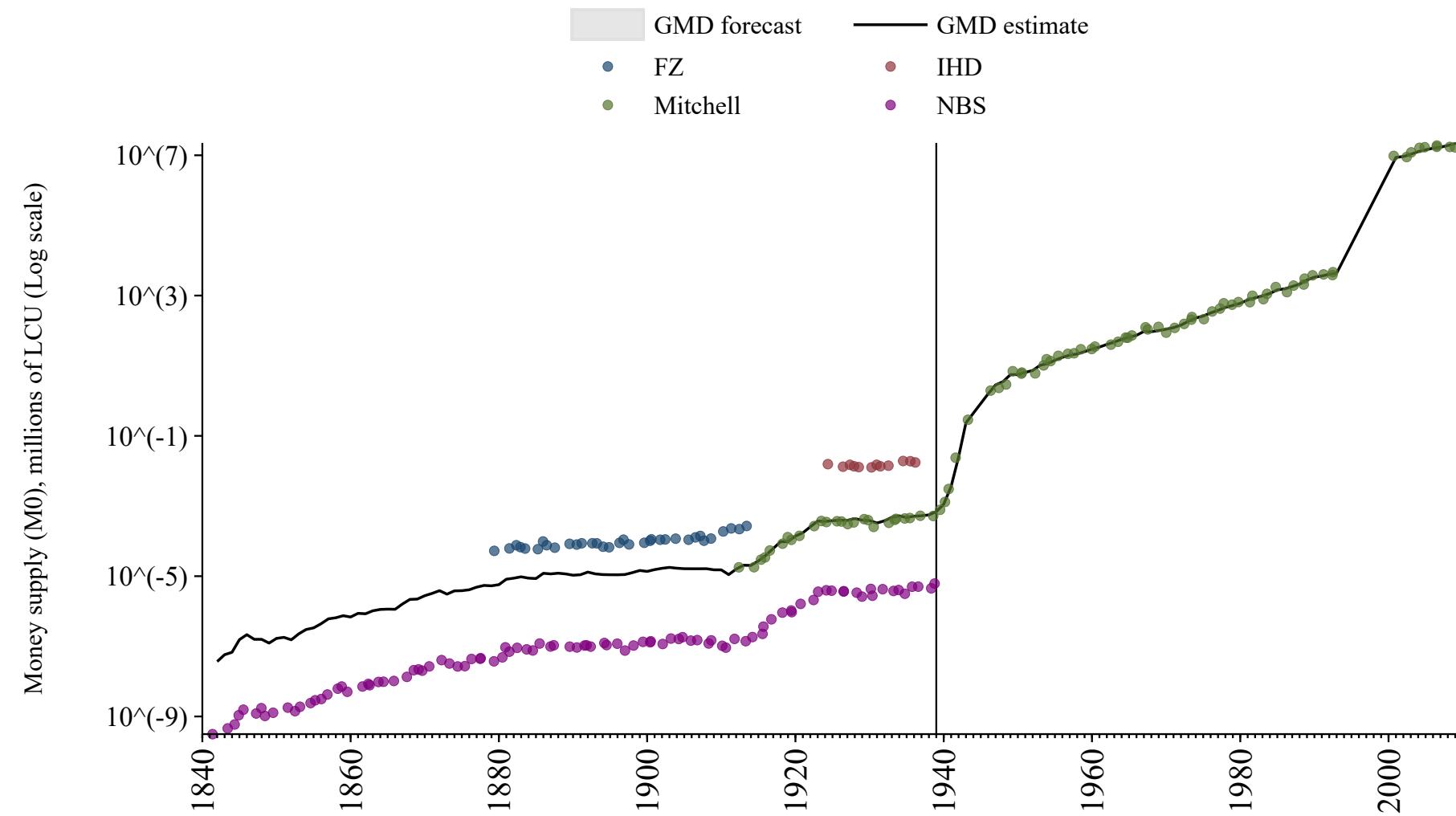
Ghana

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1947 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 6.5%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 2006 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2007: (ratio = 74246.2%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 2007 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011. |



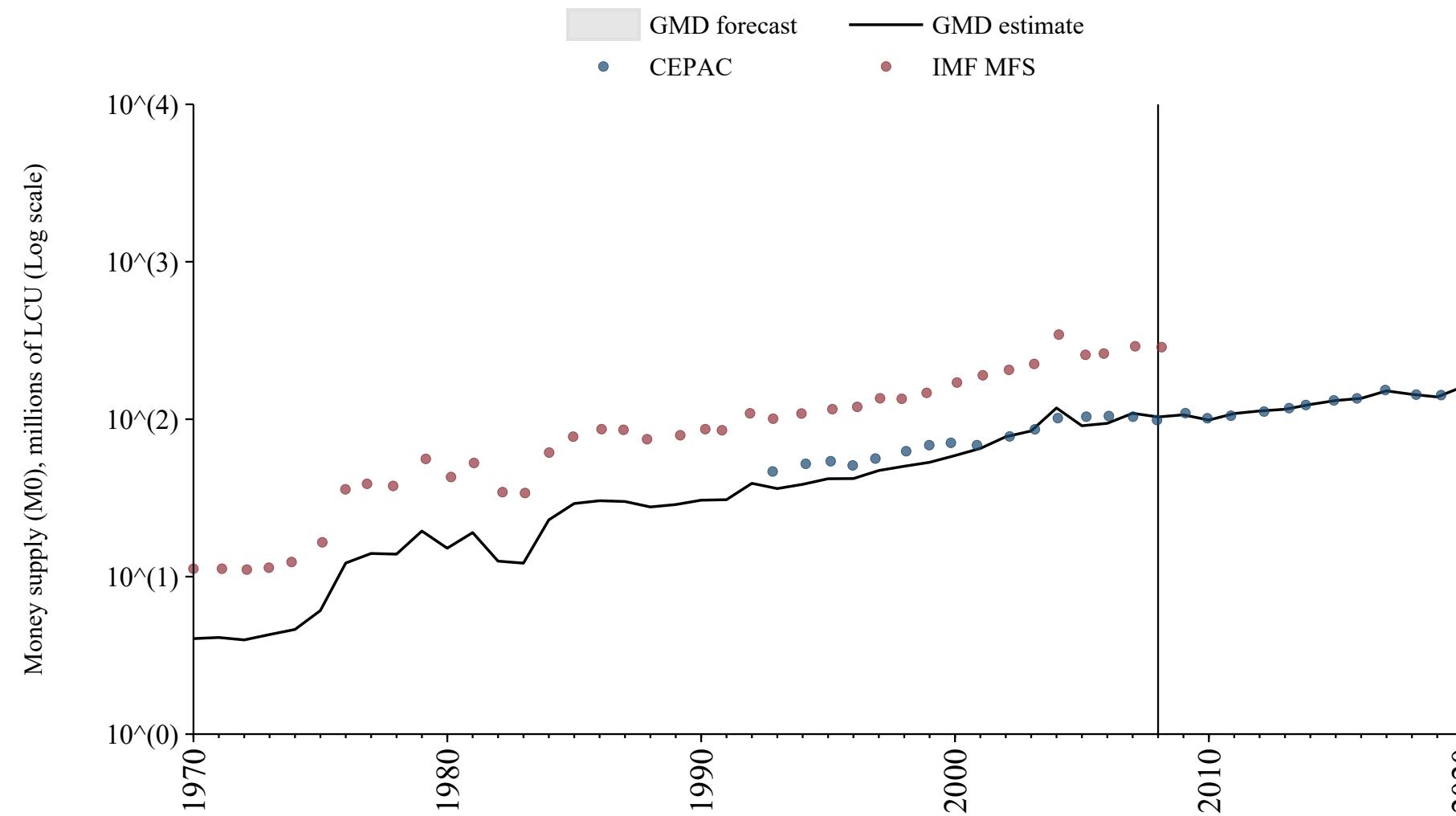
Greece

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------------------|-------------|---|
| National Bank of Serbia (2024) | 1842 - 1939 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 11745.4%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1940 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011. |



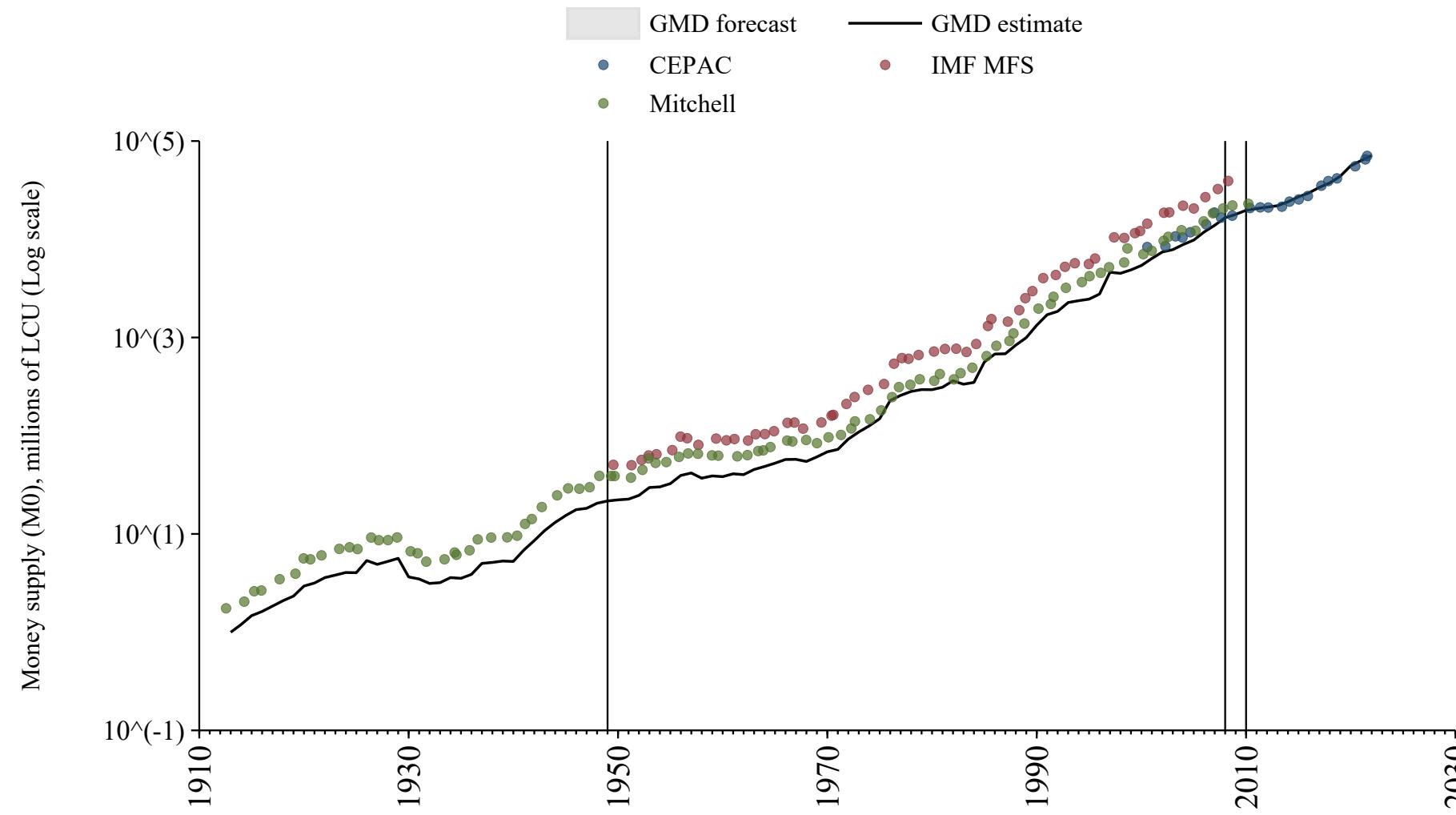
Grenada

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1970 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 36%). |
| Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024) | 2009 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



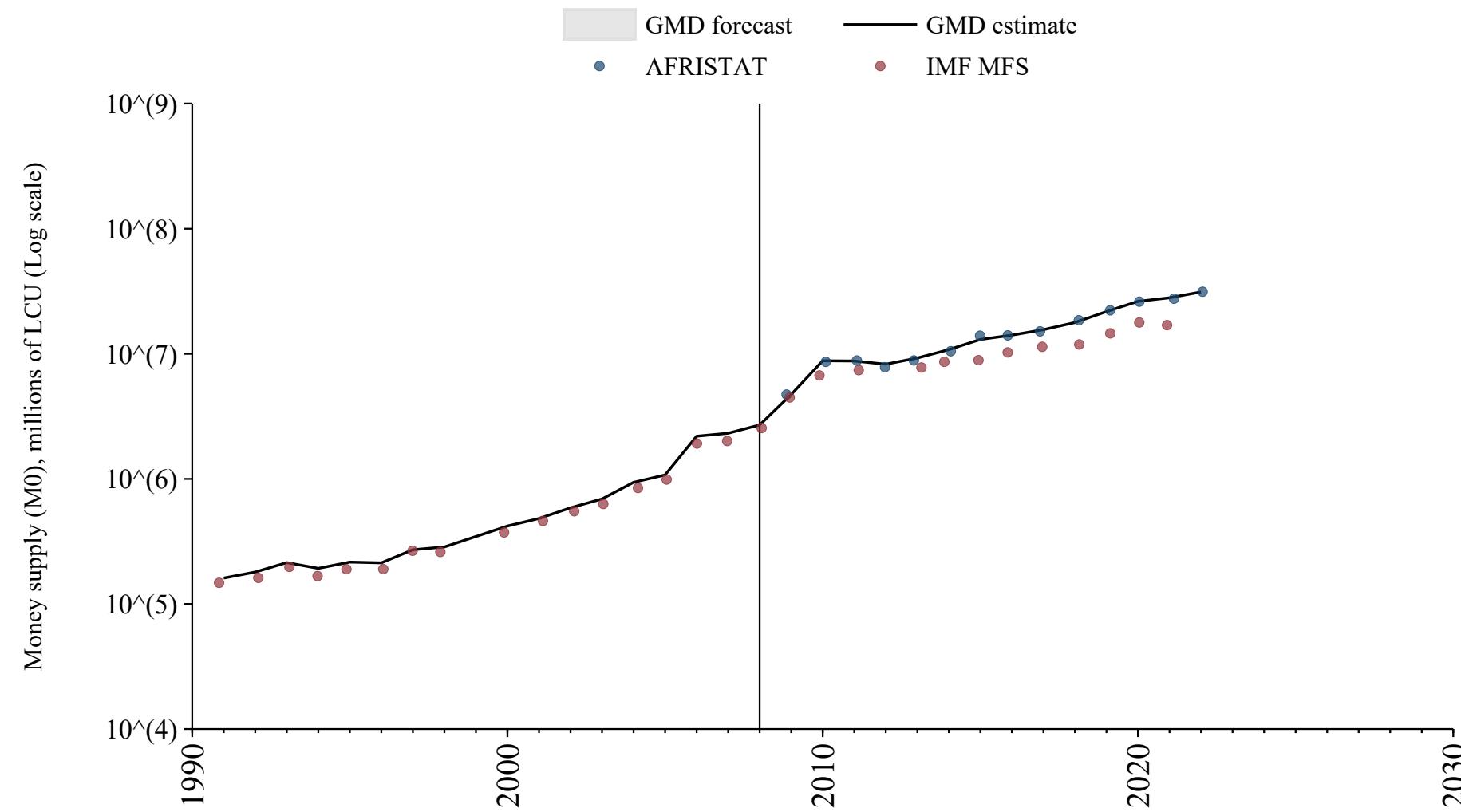
Guatemala

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1913 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 57%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 44%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 2009 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 84.4%). |
| Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024) | 2011 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



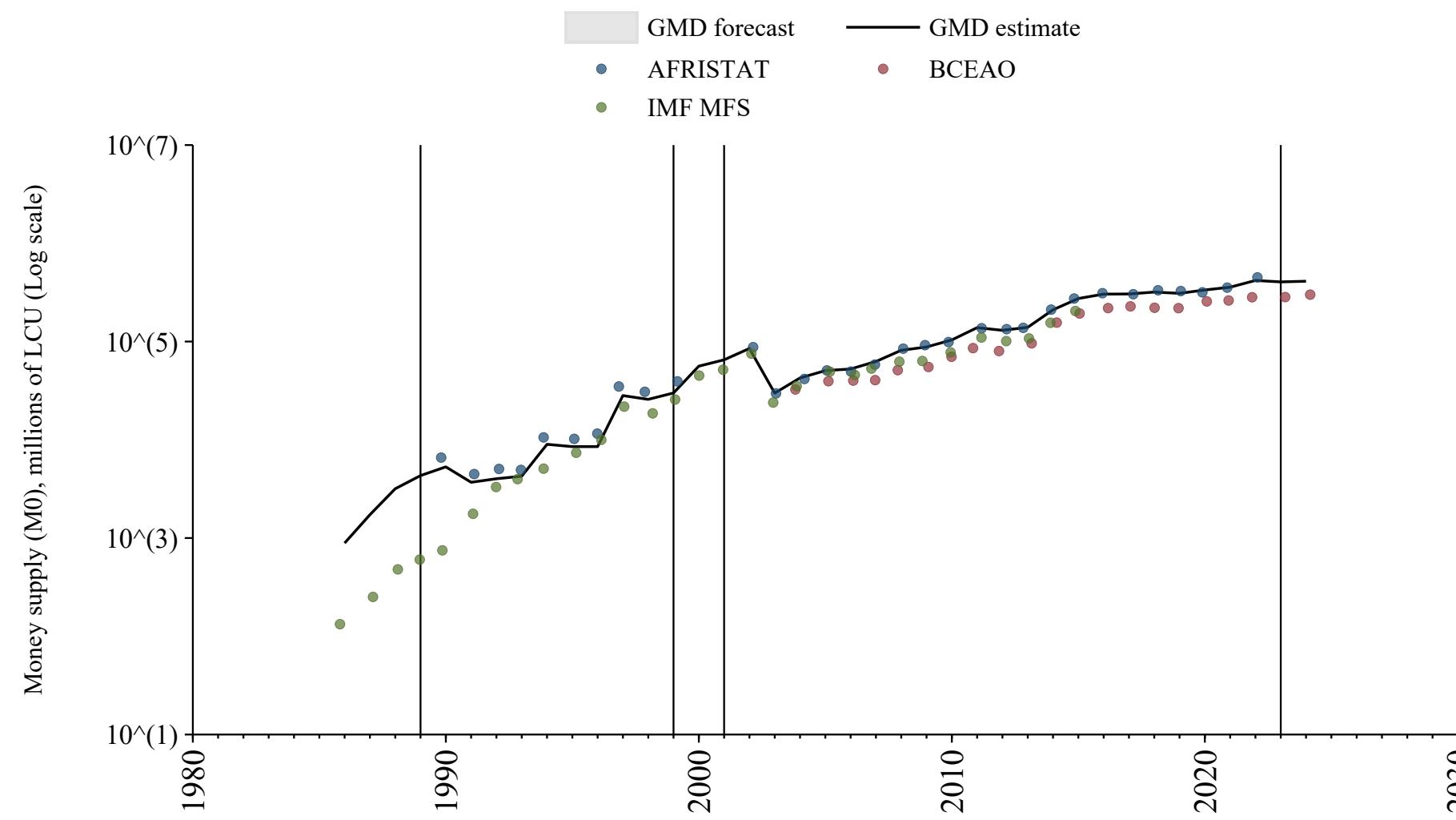
Guinea

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1991 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 109.1%). |
| African Union (2024) | 2009 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



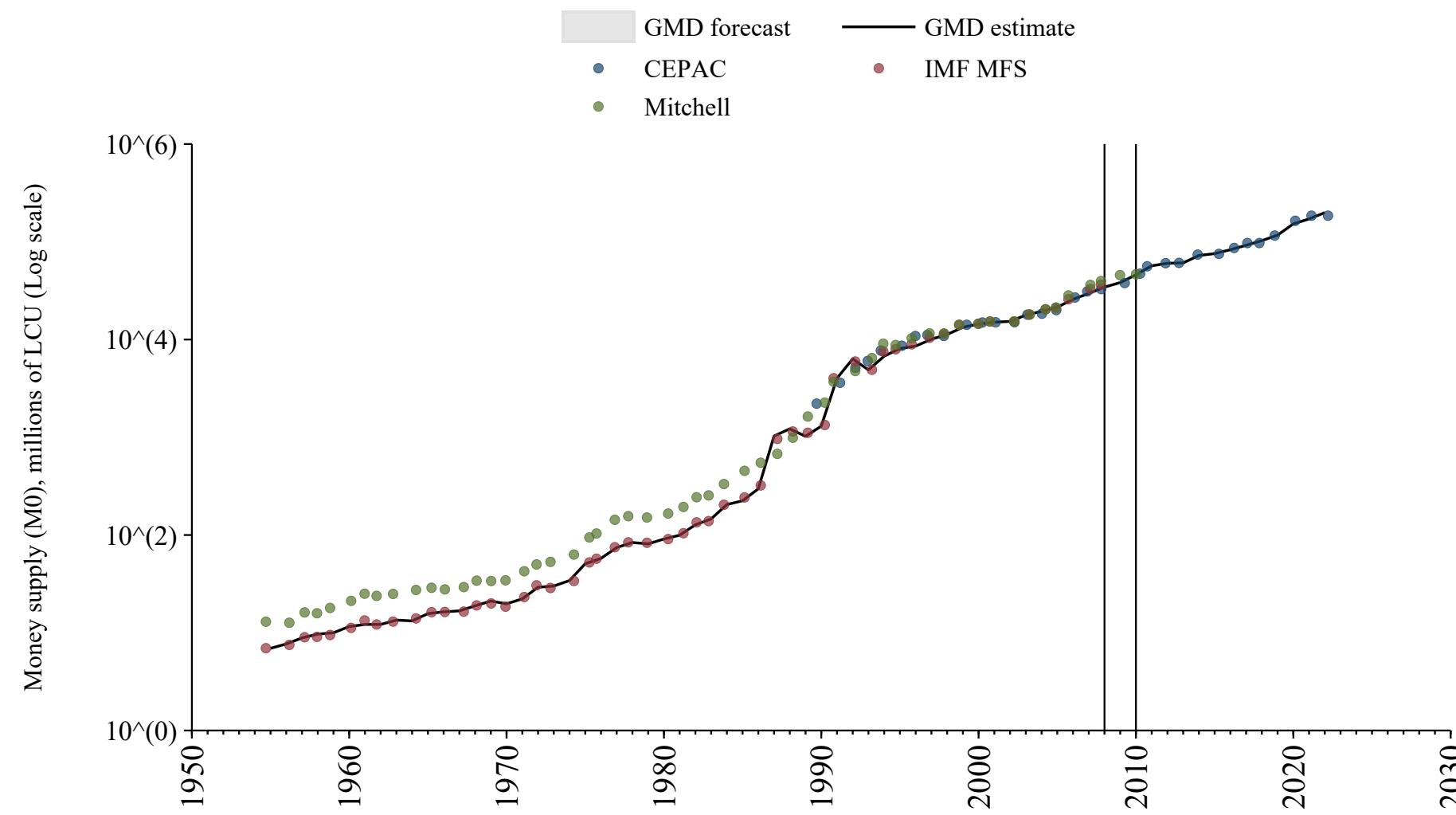
Guinea-Bissau

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1986 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 668.2%). |
| African Union (2024) | 1990 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 80.4%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 2000 - 2001 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 117.3%). |
| African Union (2024) | 2002 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024) | 2023 - 2024 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 140.7%). |



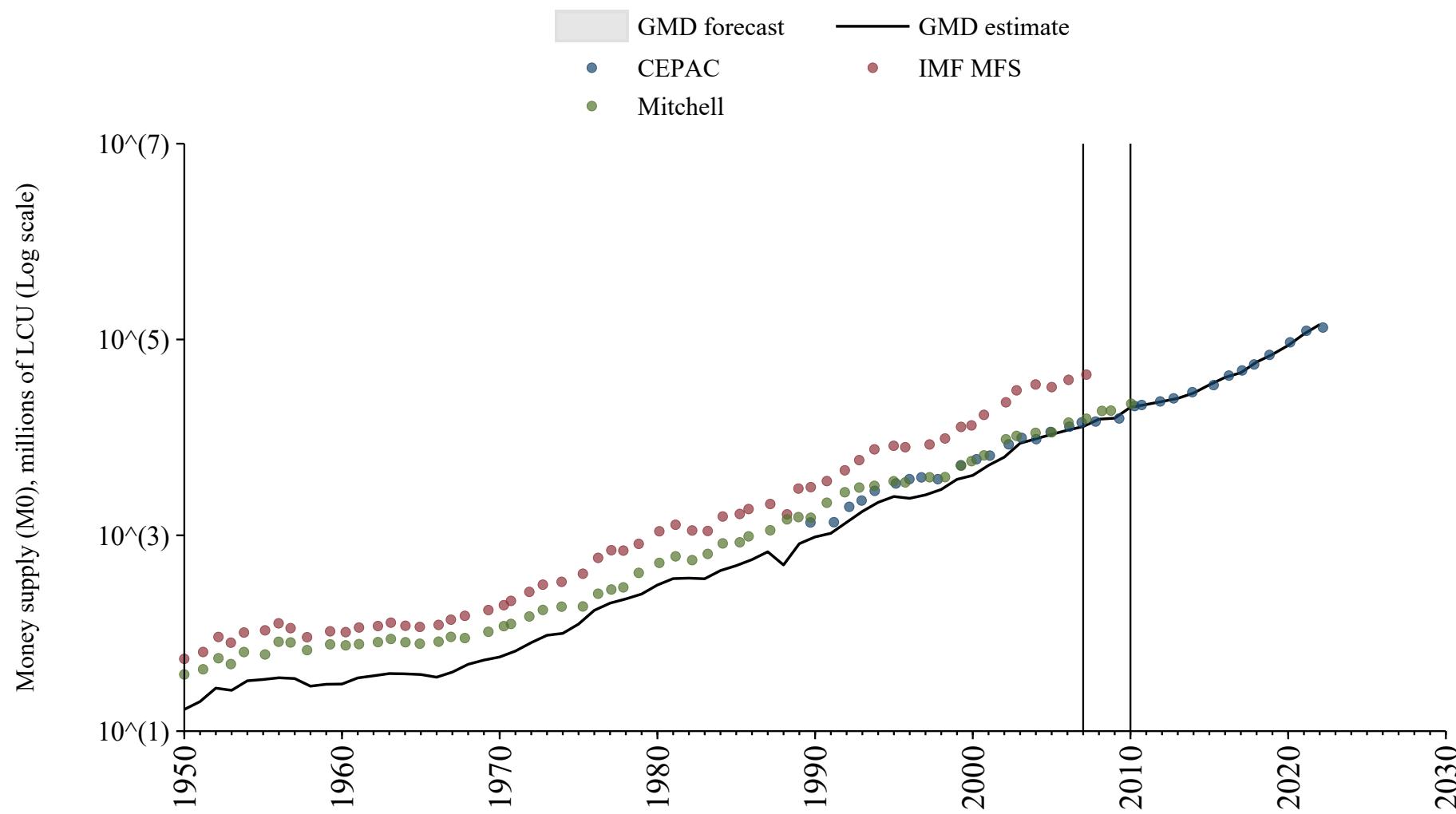
Guyana

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1955 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 99.5%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 2009 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 91.4%). |
| Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024) | 2011 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



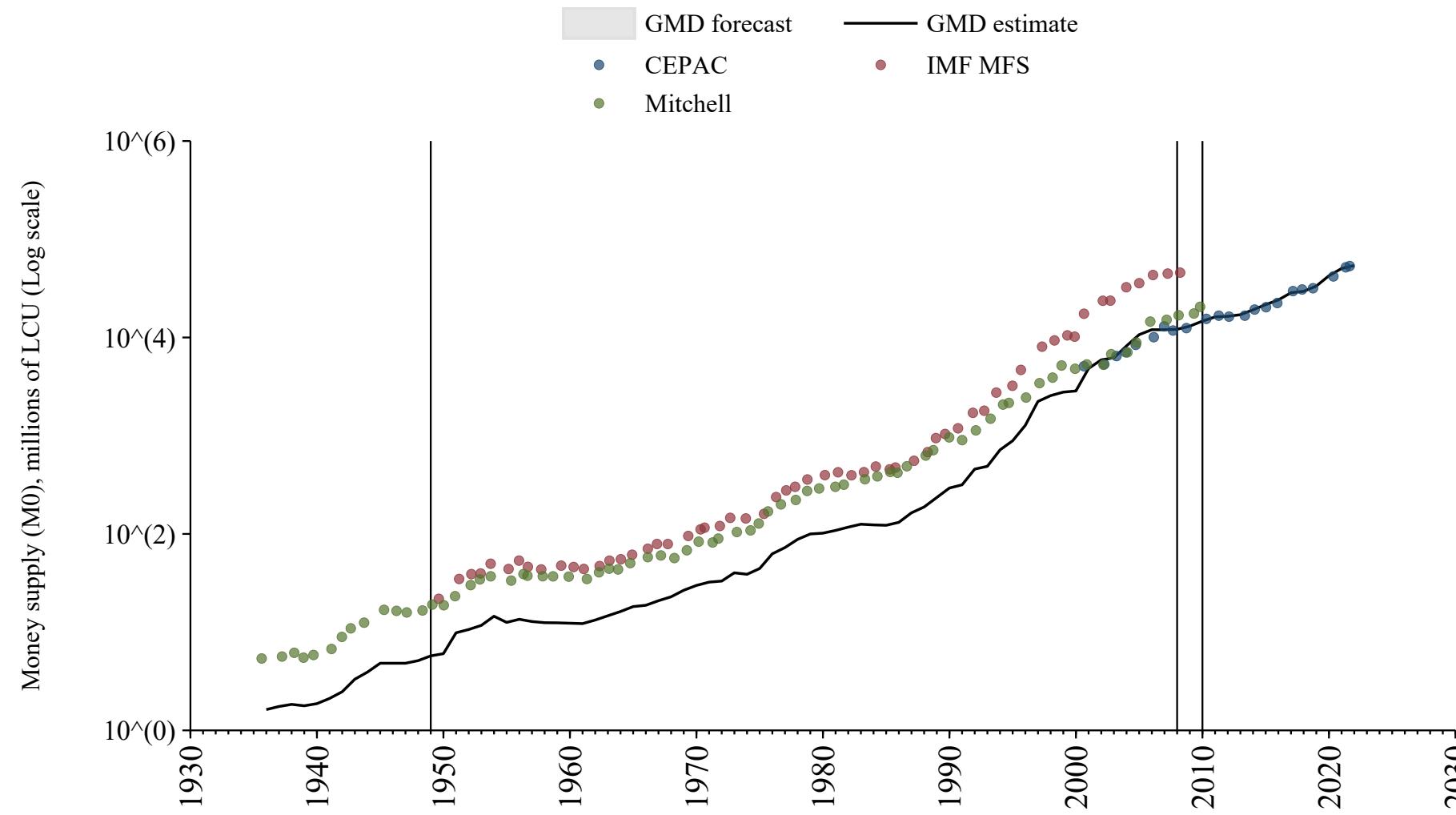
Haiti

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 2007 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 30.4%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 2008 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 85.7%). |
| Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024) | 2011 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



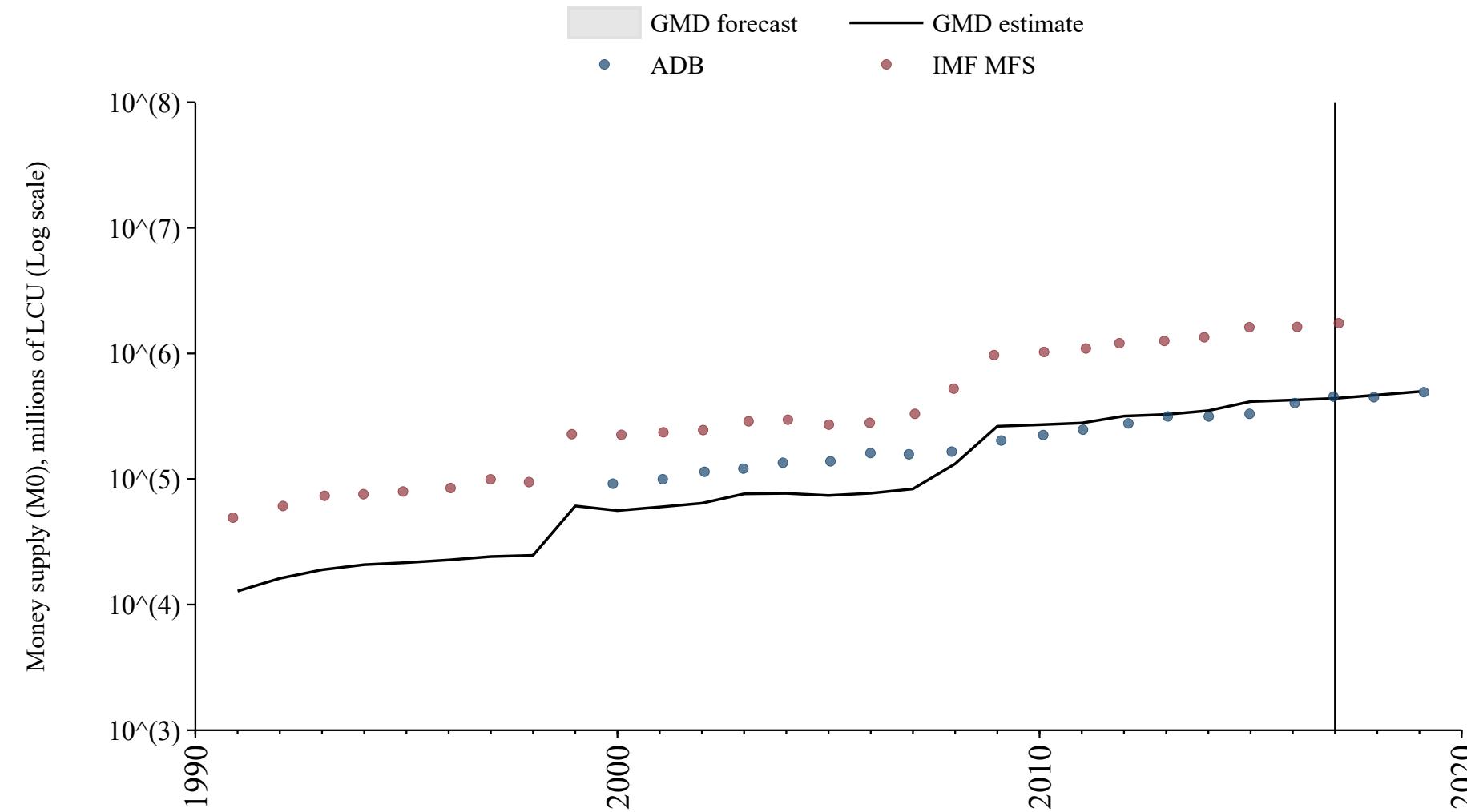
Honduras

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1936 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 30.2%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 27.6%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 2009 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 73.7%). |
| Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024) | 2011 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



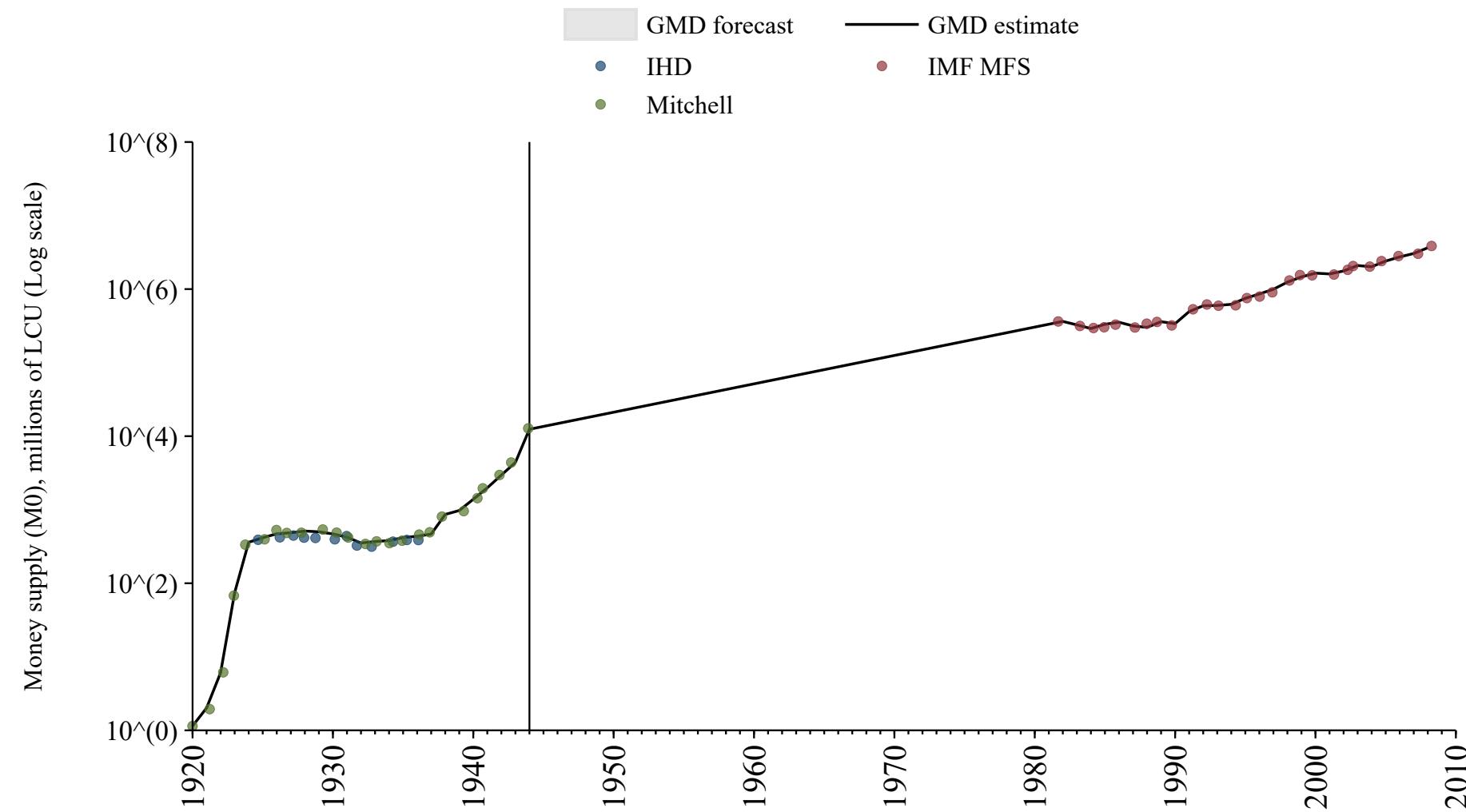
Hong Kong

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1991 - 2017 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2018: (ratio = 26%). |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2018 - 2019 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



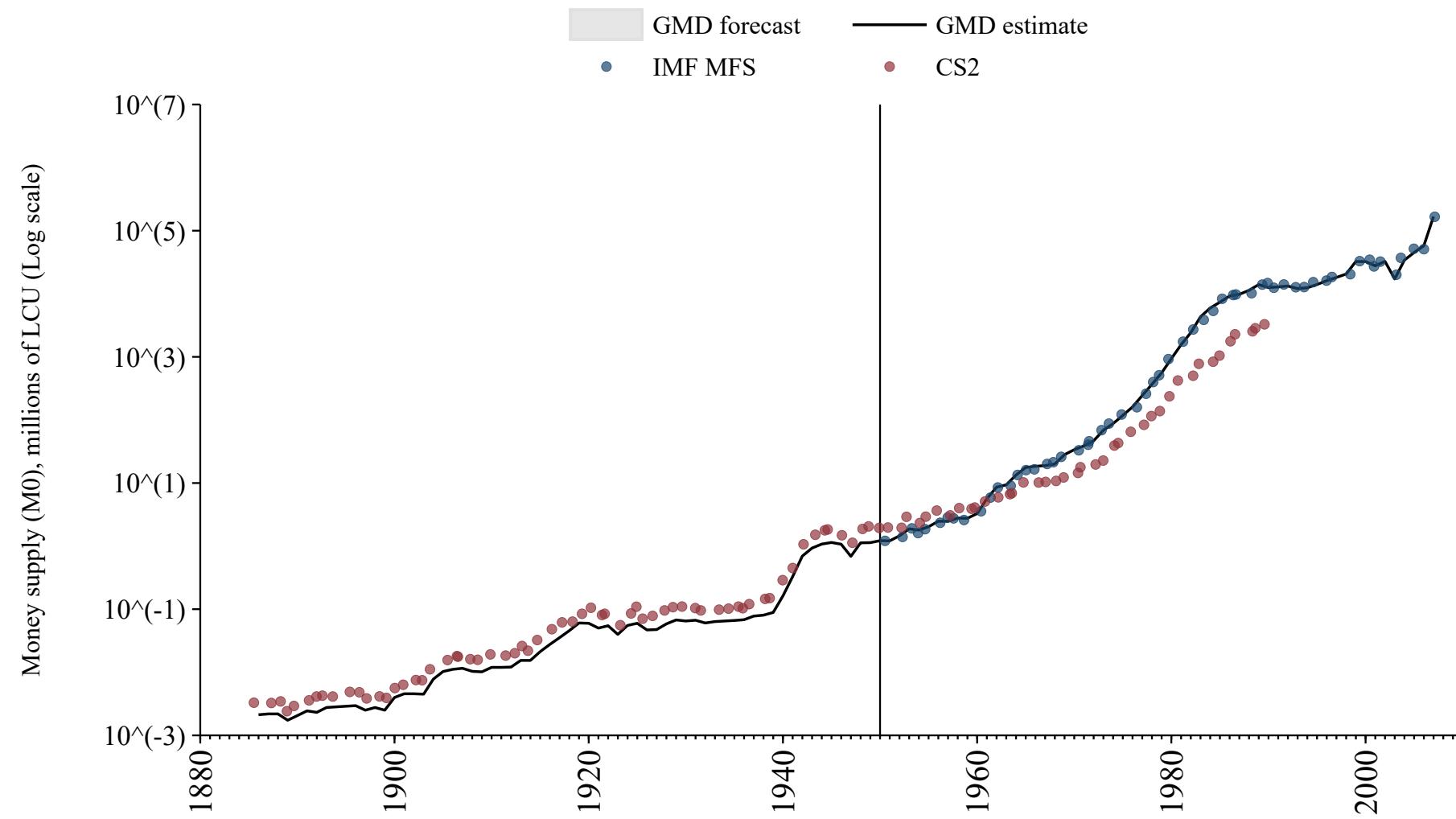
Hungary

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1920 - 1944 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1945. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1945 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009. |



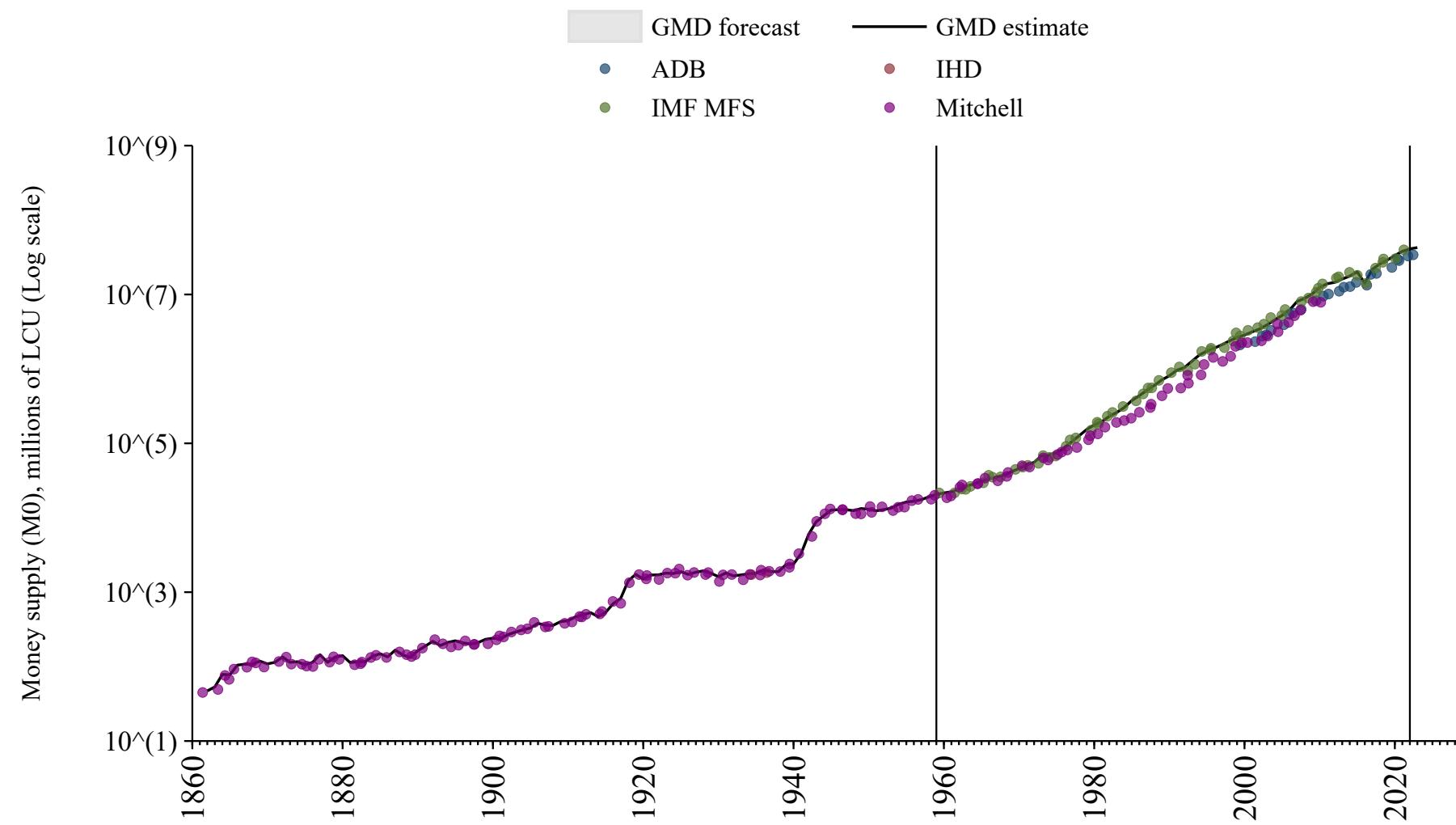
Iceland

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| Iceland (1997) | 1886 - 1950 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 64.3%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1951 - 2007 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2008. |



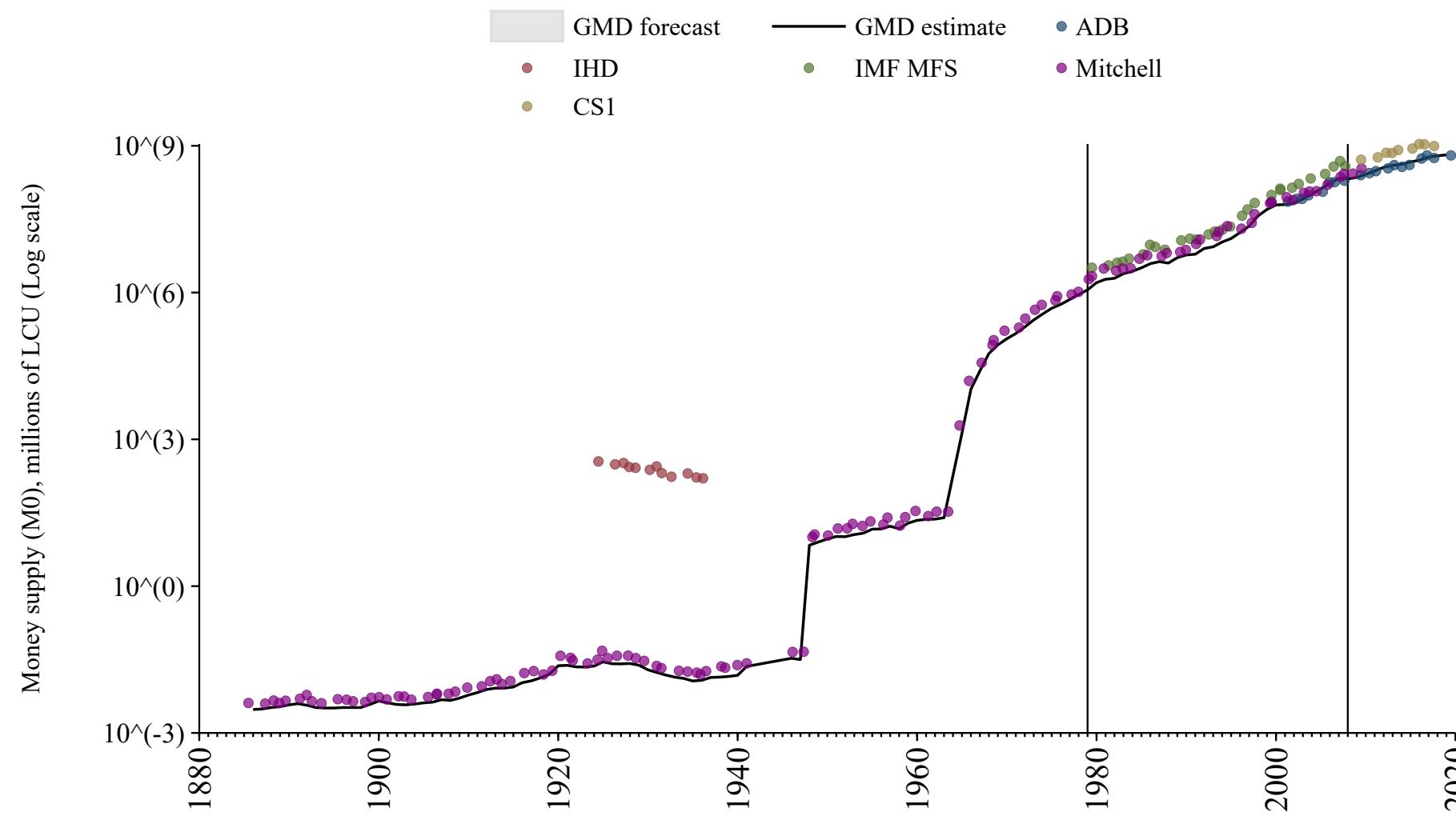
India

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1862 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.8%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1960 - 2021 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2022 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 125.3%). |



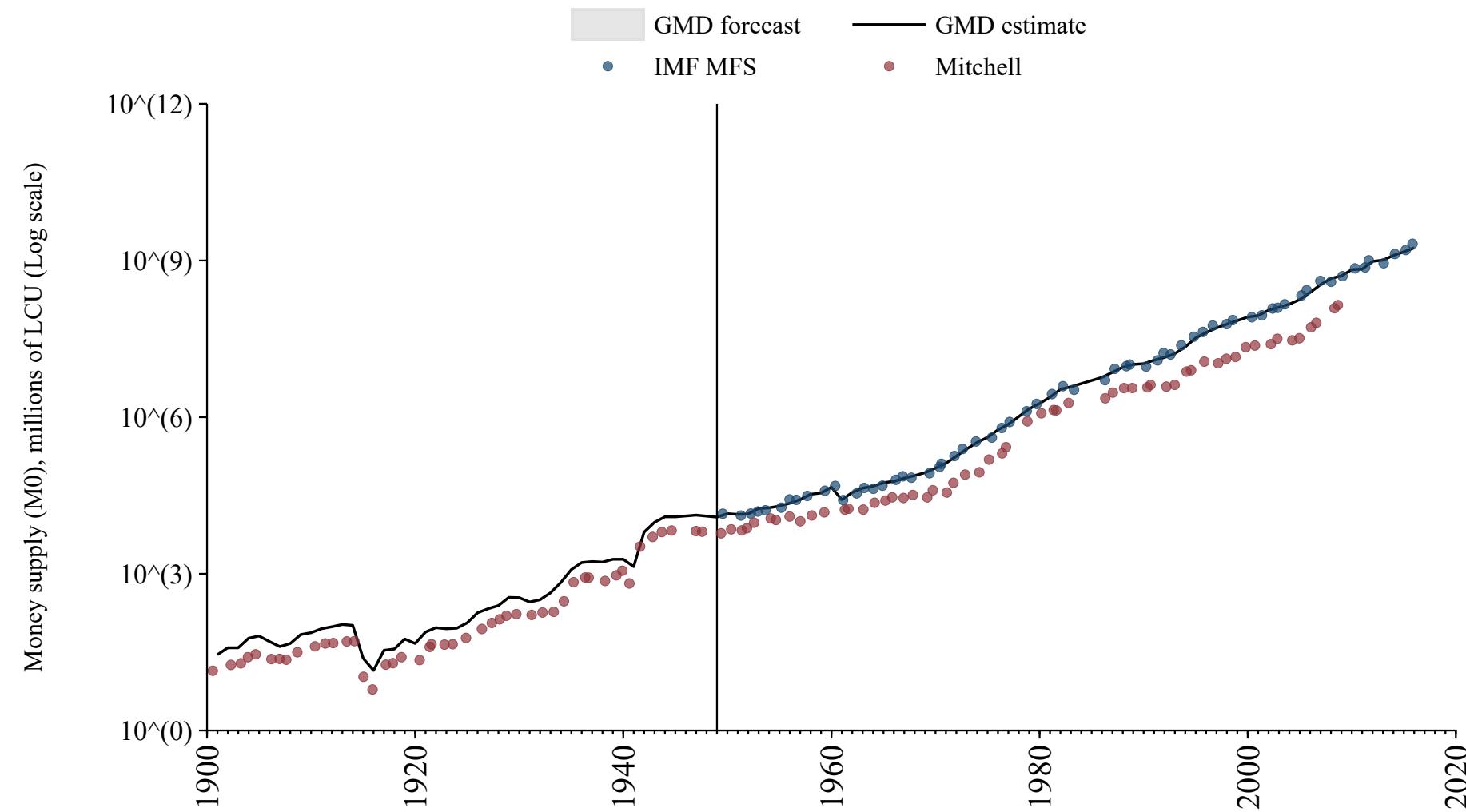
Indonesia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1886 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 73.6%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1980 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 49.3%). |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2009 - 2019 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



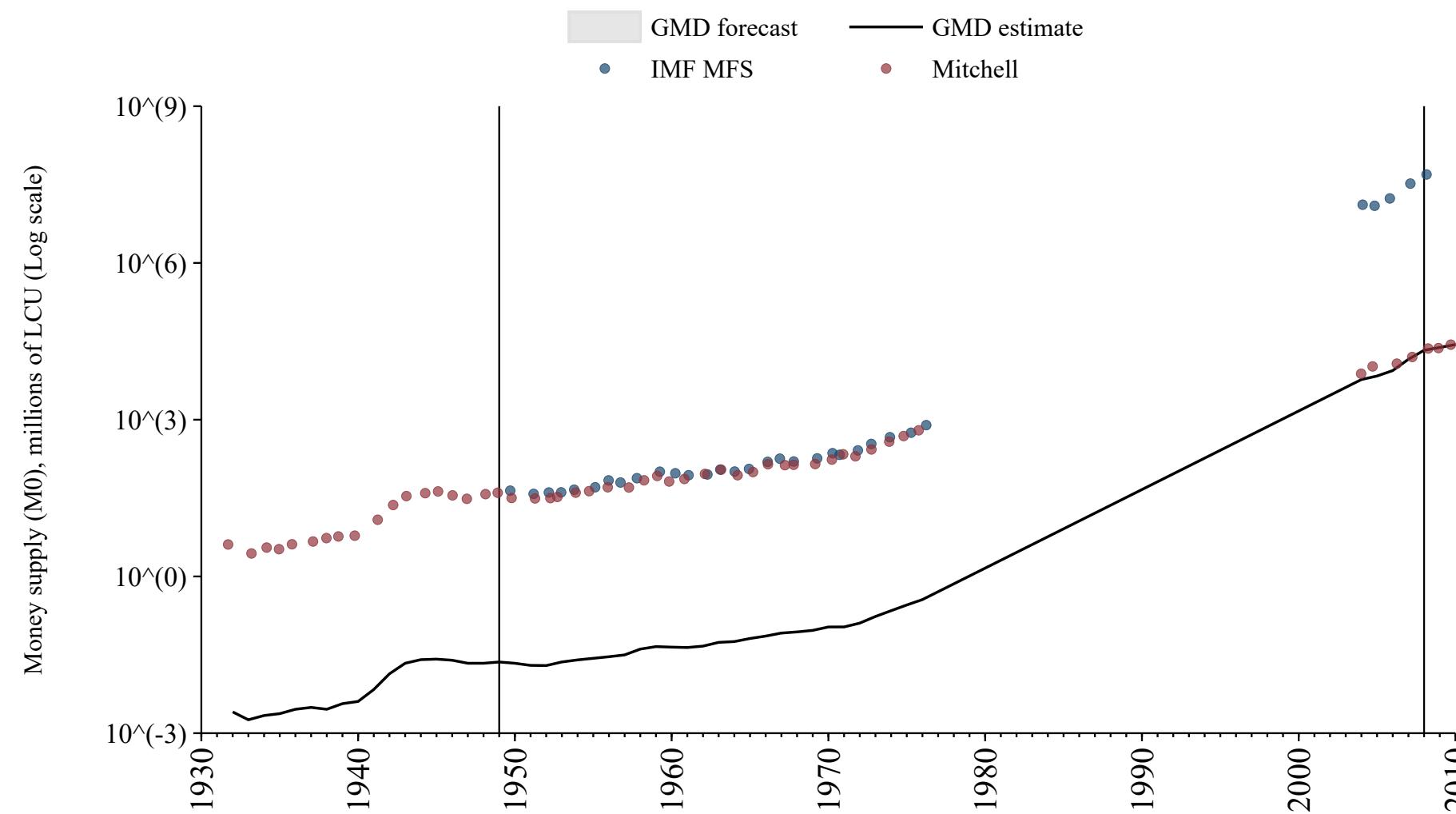
Iran

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1901 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 202.4%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 2016 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2017. |



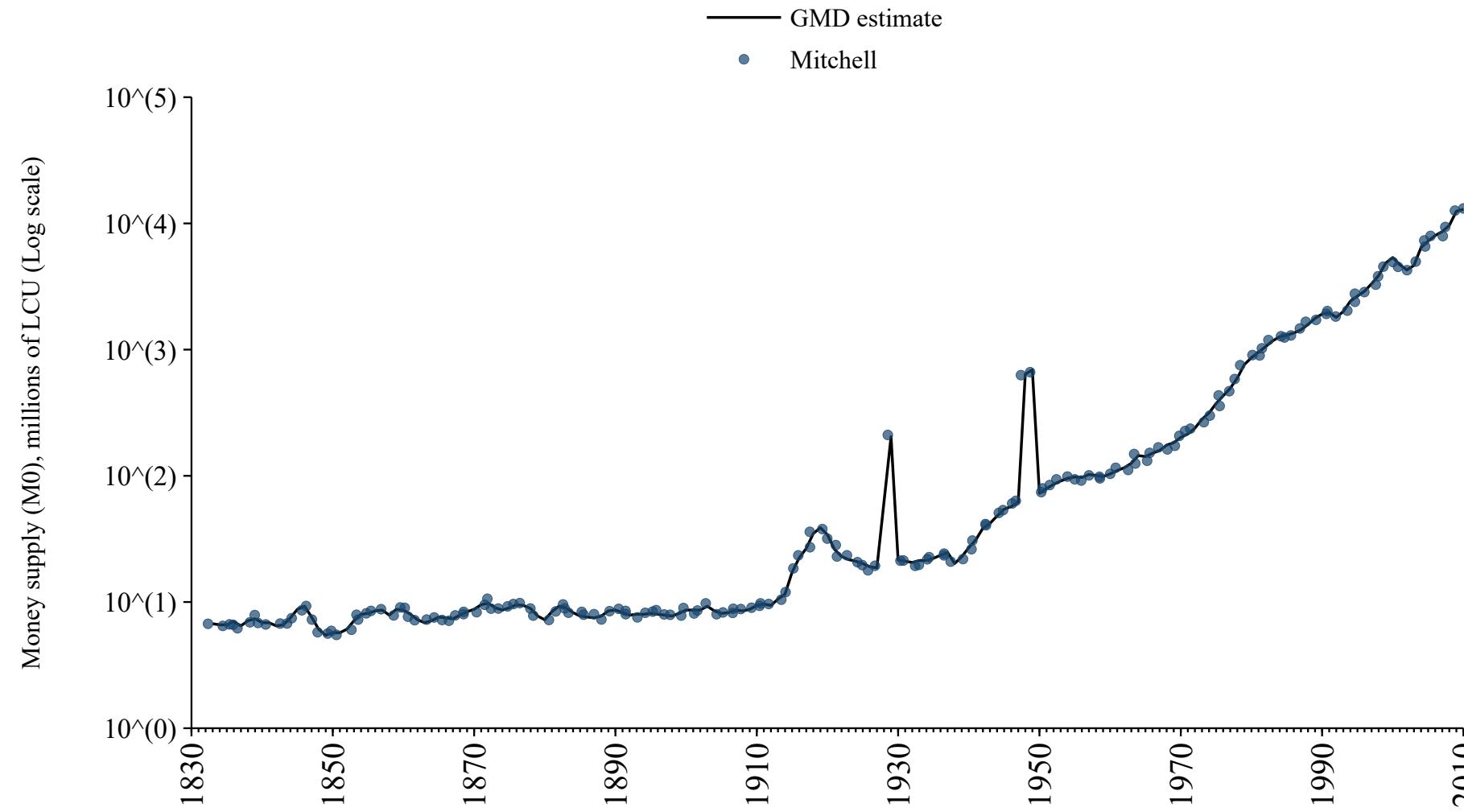
Iraq

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1932 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = .1%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 0%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 2009 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011. |



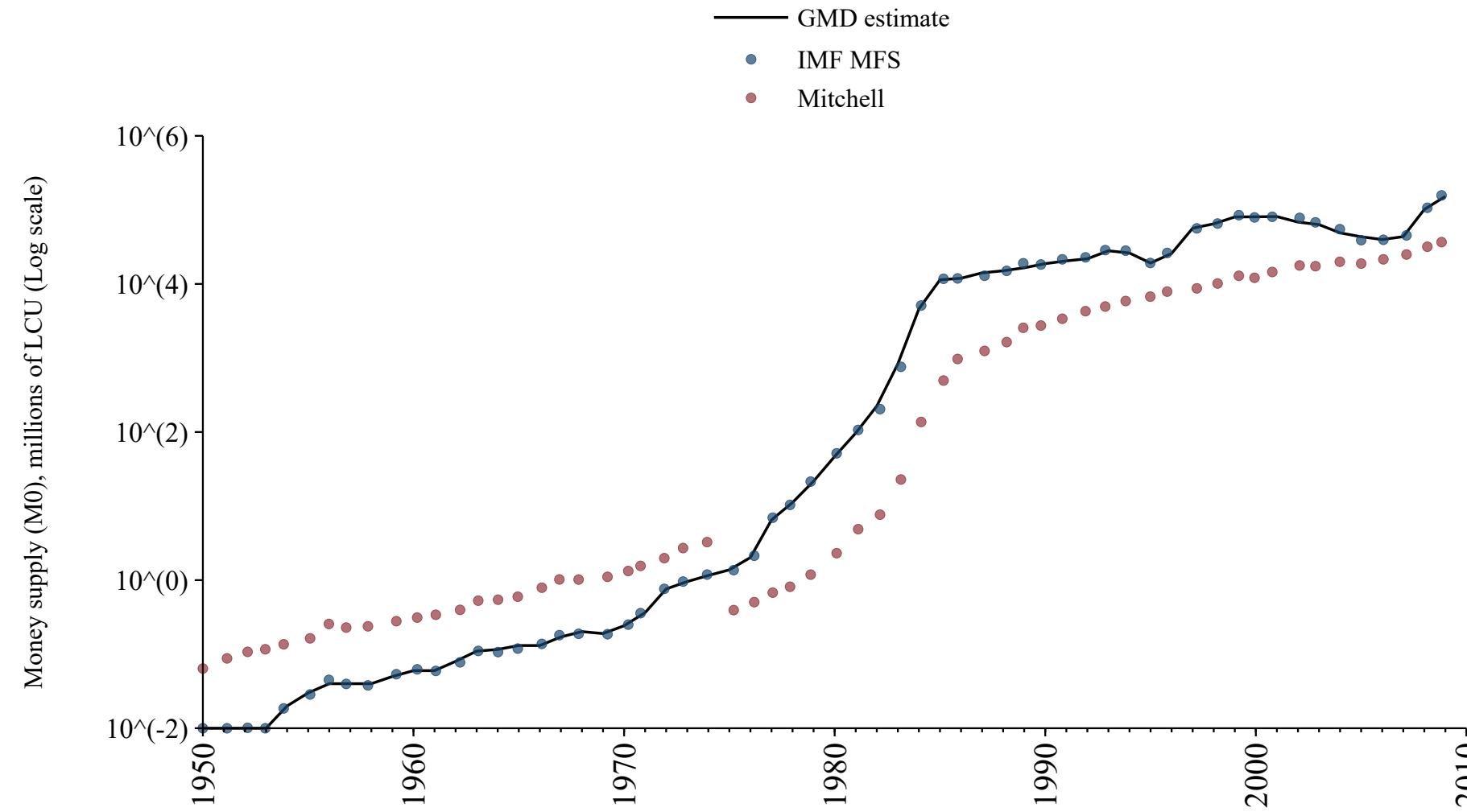
Ireland

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1833 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011. |



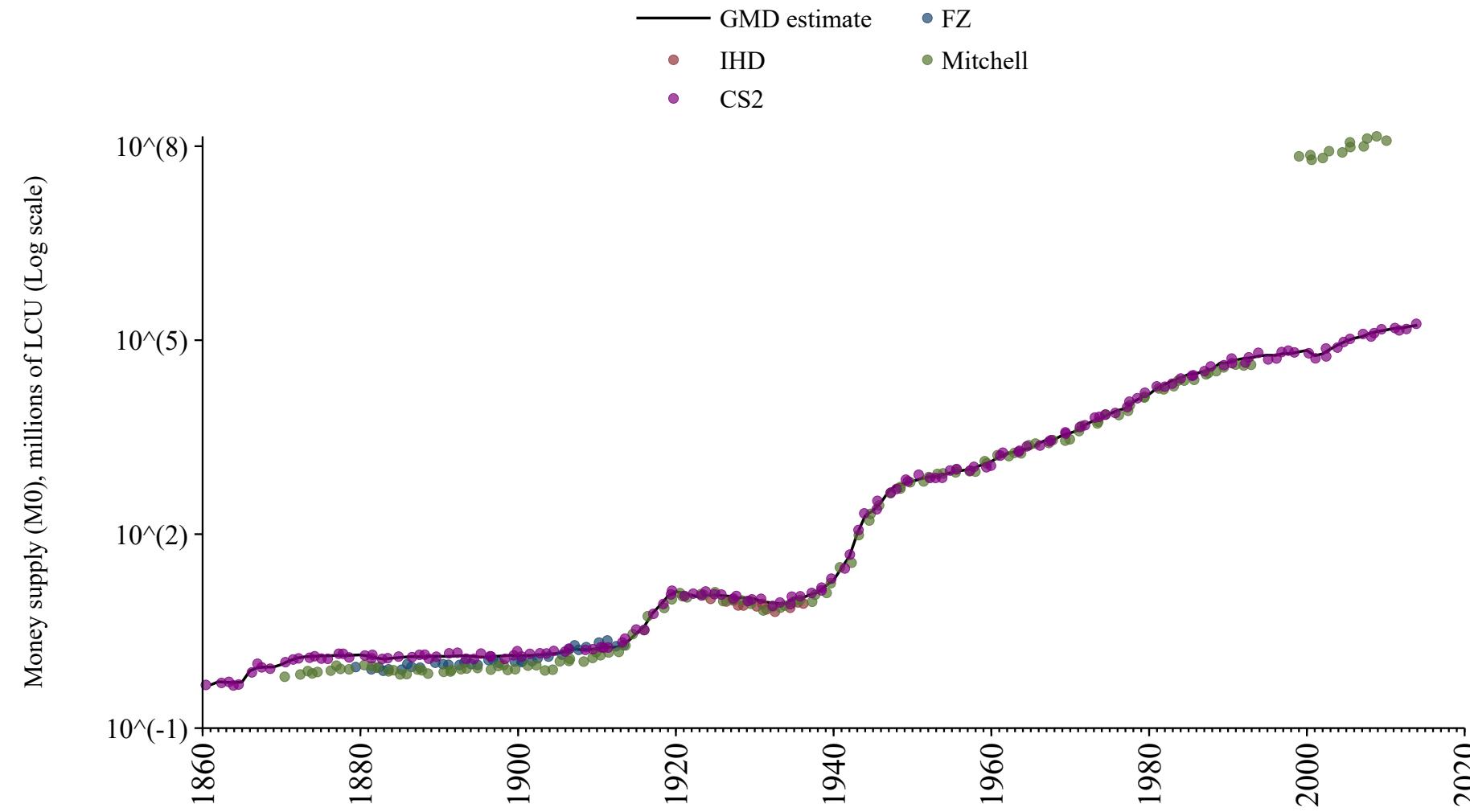
Israel

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 2009 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2010. |



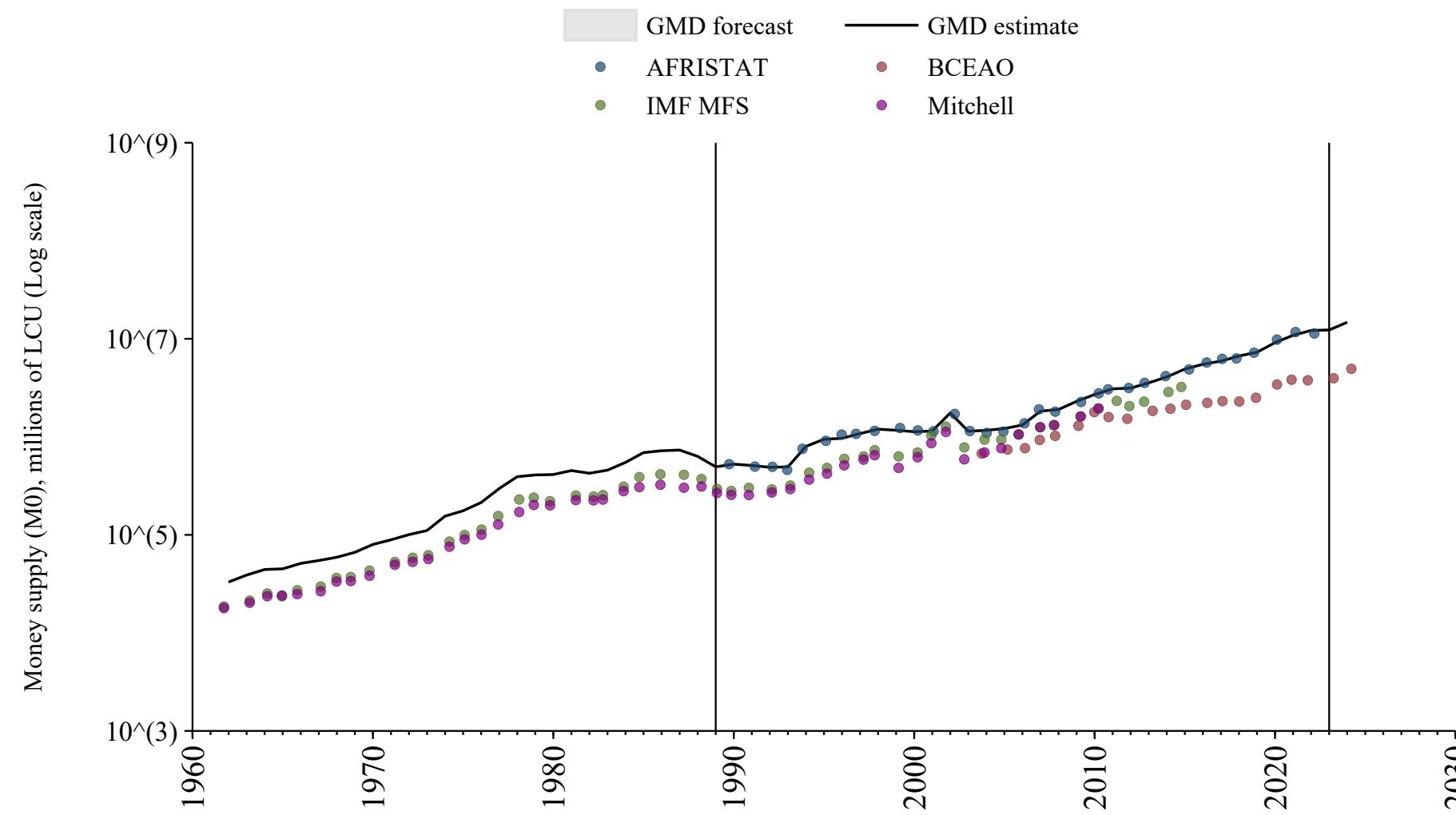
Italy

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------|-------------|---|
| Piselli and Vercelli (2023) | 1861 - 2014 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2015. |



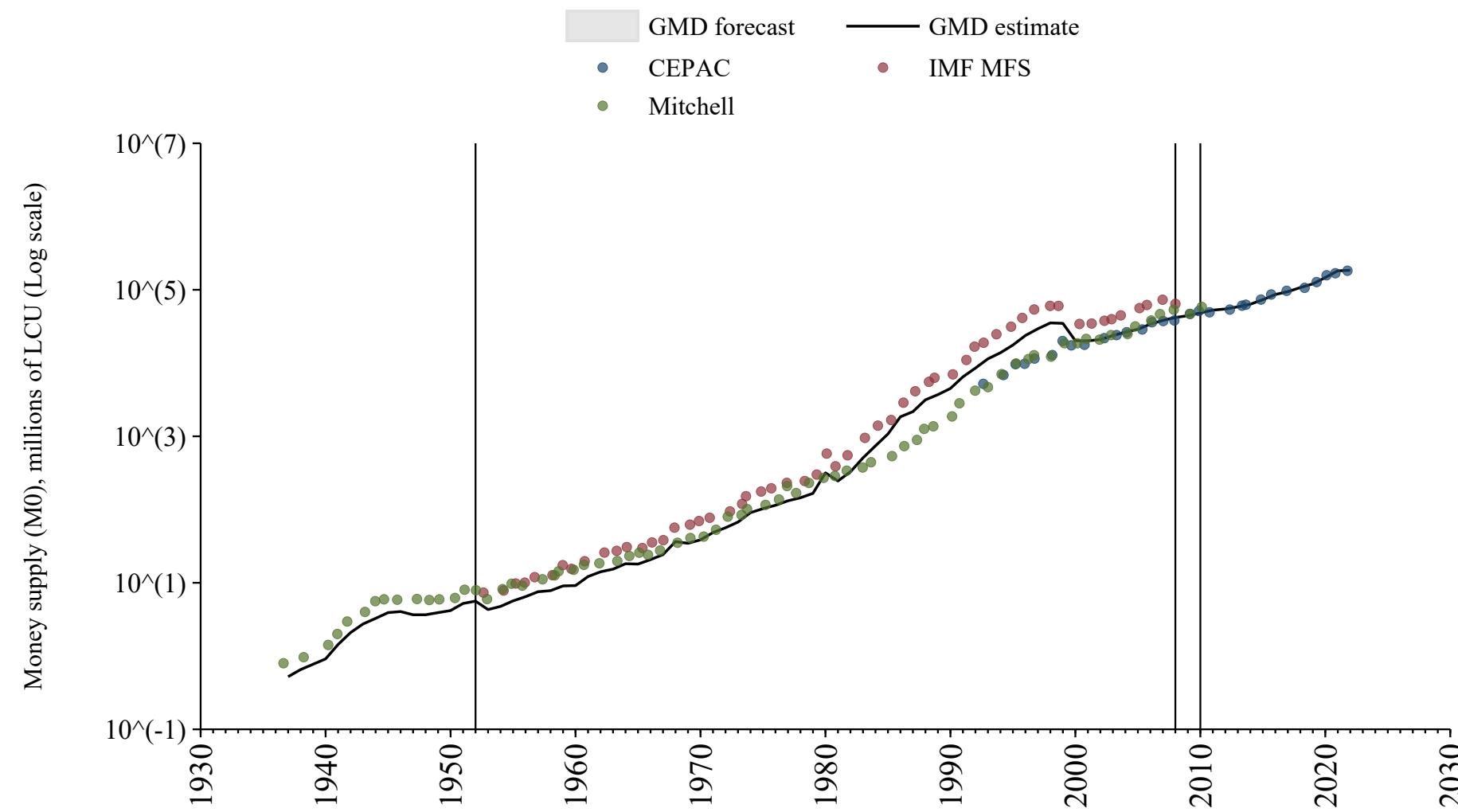
Ivory Coast

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1962 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 177.6%). |
| African Union (2024) | 1990 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024) | 2023 - 2024 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 306.3%). |



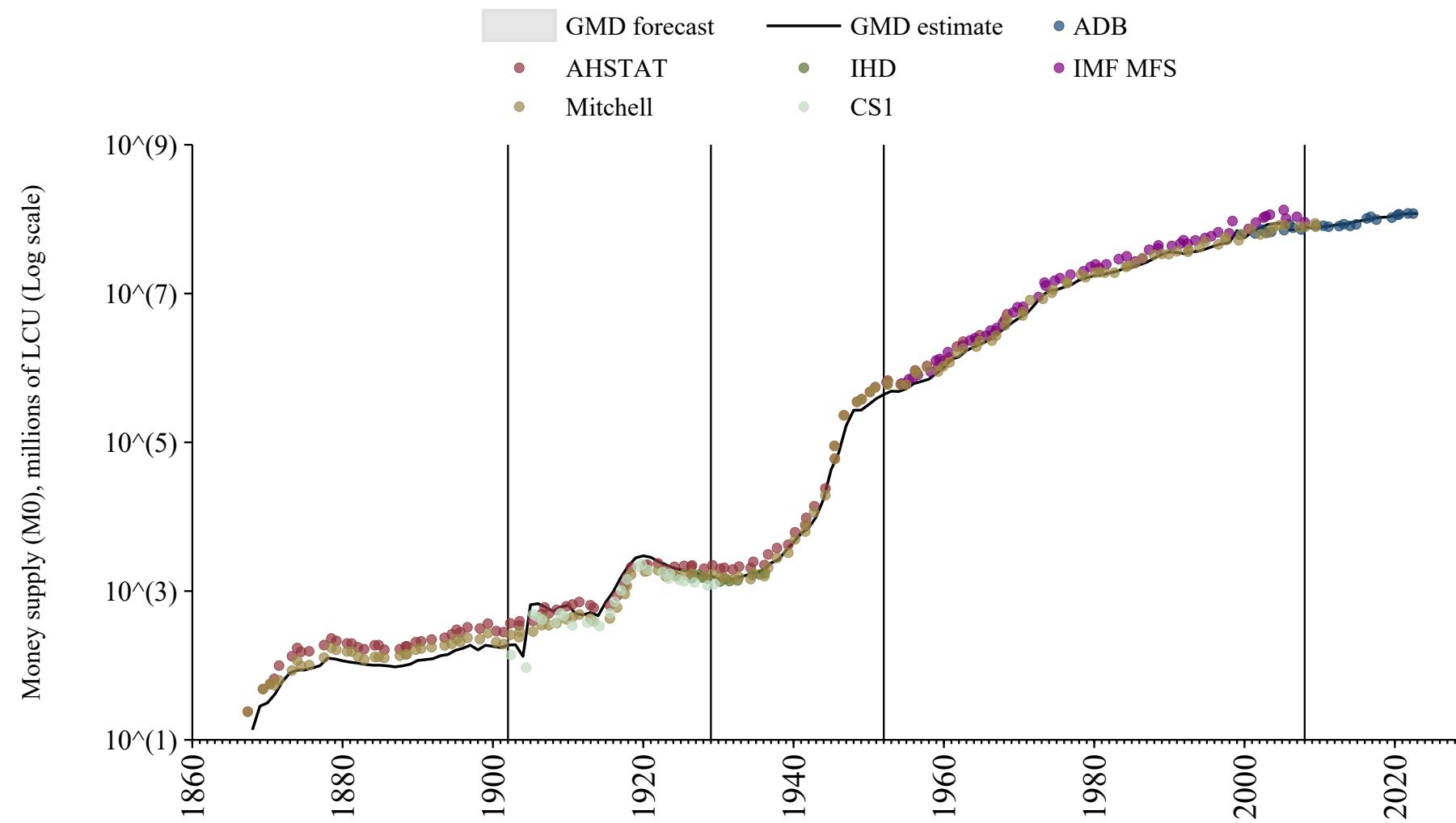
Jamaica

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1937 - 1952 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 65.4%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1953 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 58.6%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 2009 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 85.5%). |
| Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024) | 2011 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



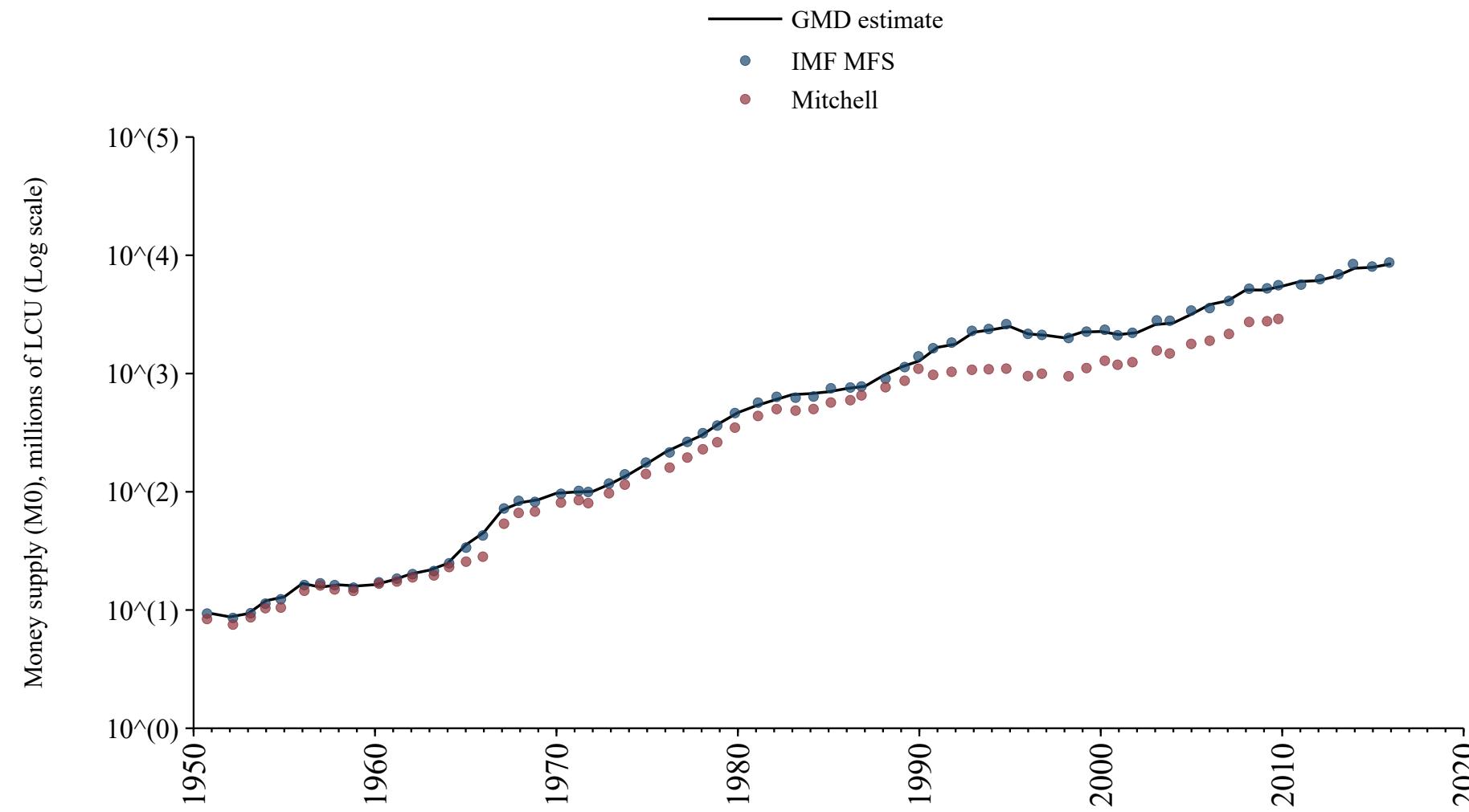
Japan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008) | 1868 - 1902 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1903: (ratio = 56.7%). |
| Bank of Japan (2024) | 1903 - 1929 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1930: (ratio = 137%). |
| Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008) | 1930 - 1952 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 75.8%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1953 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 75.6%). |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2009 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



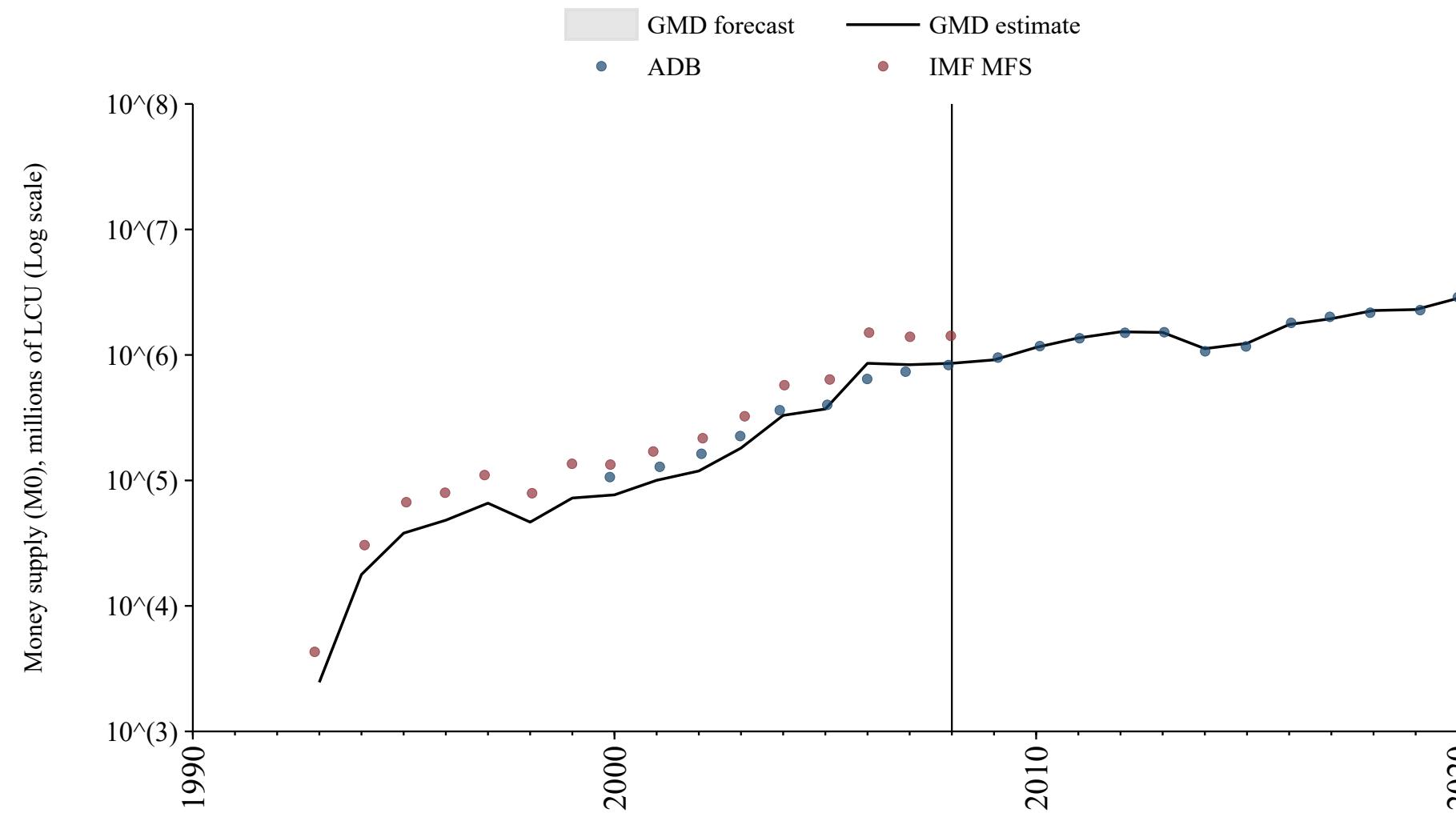
Jordan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1951 - 2016 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2017. |



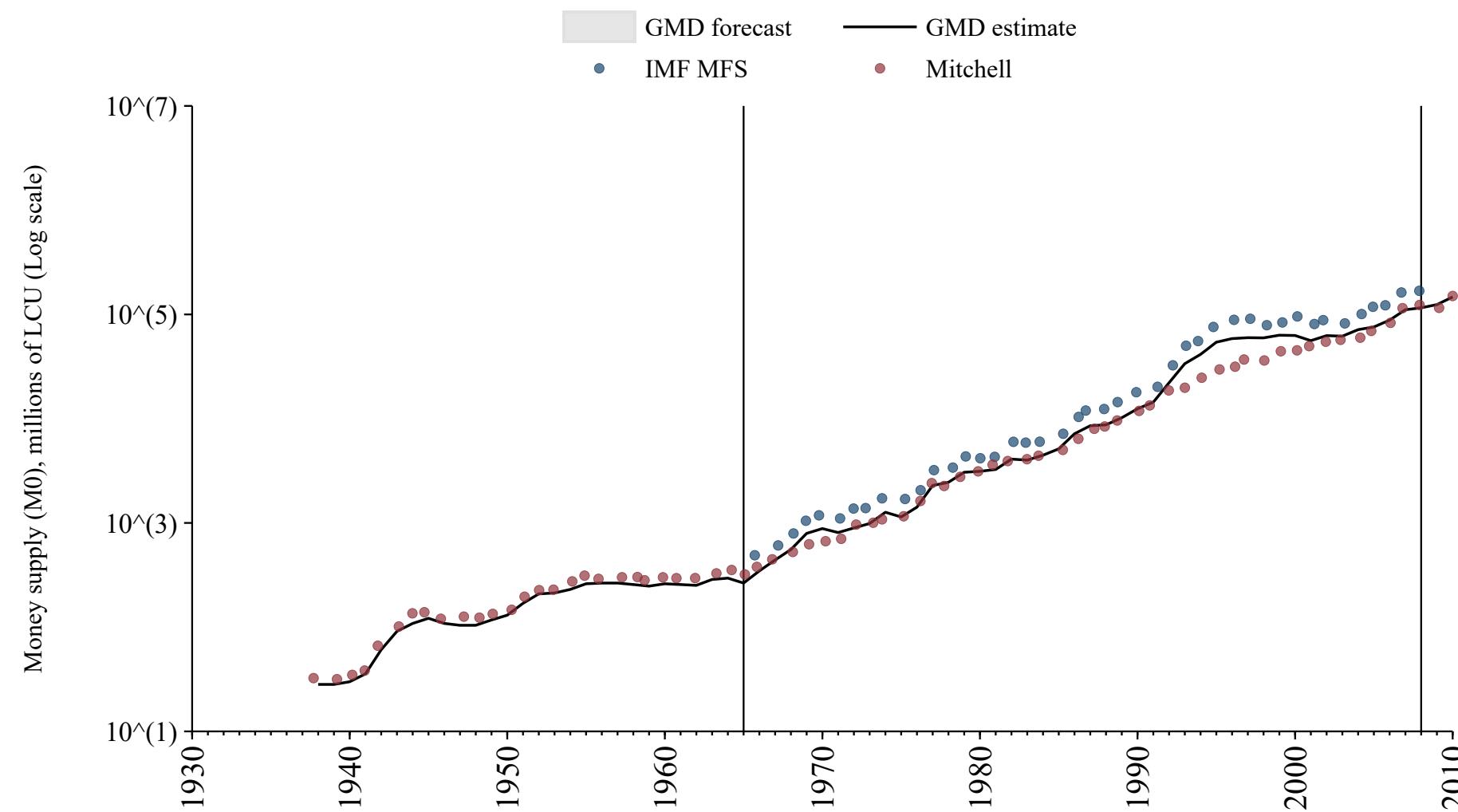
Kazakhstan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1993 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 57.1%). |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2009 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



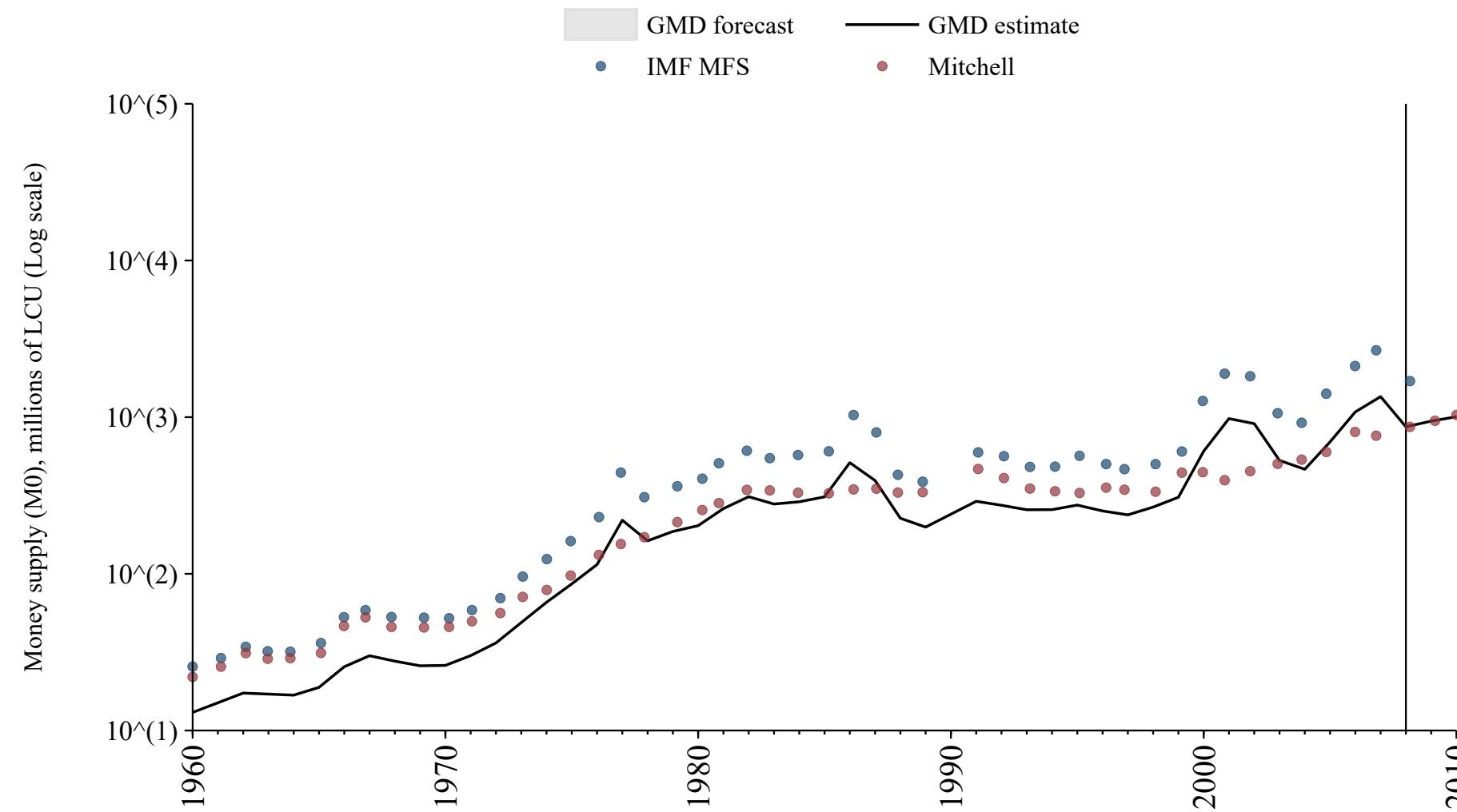
Kenya

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1938 - 1965 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 86.9%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1966 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 70.7%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 2009 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011. |



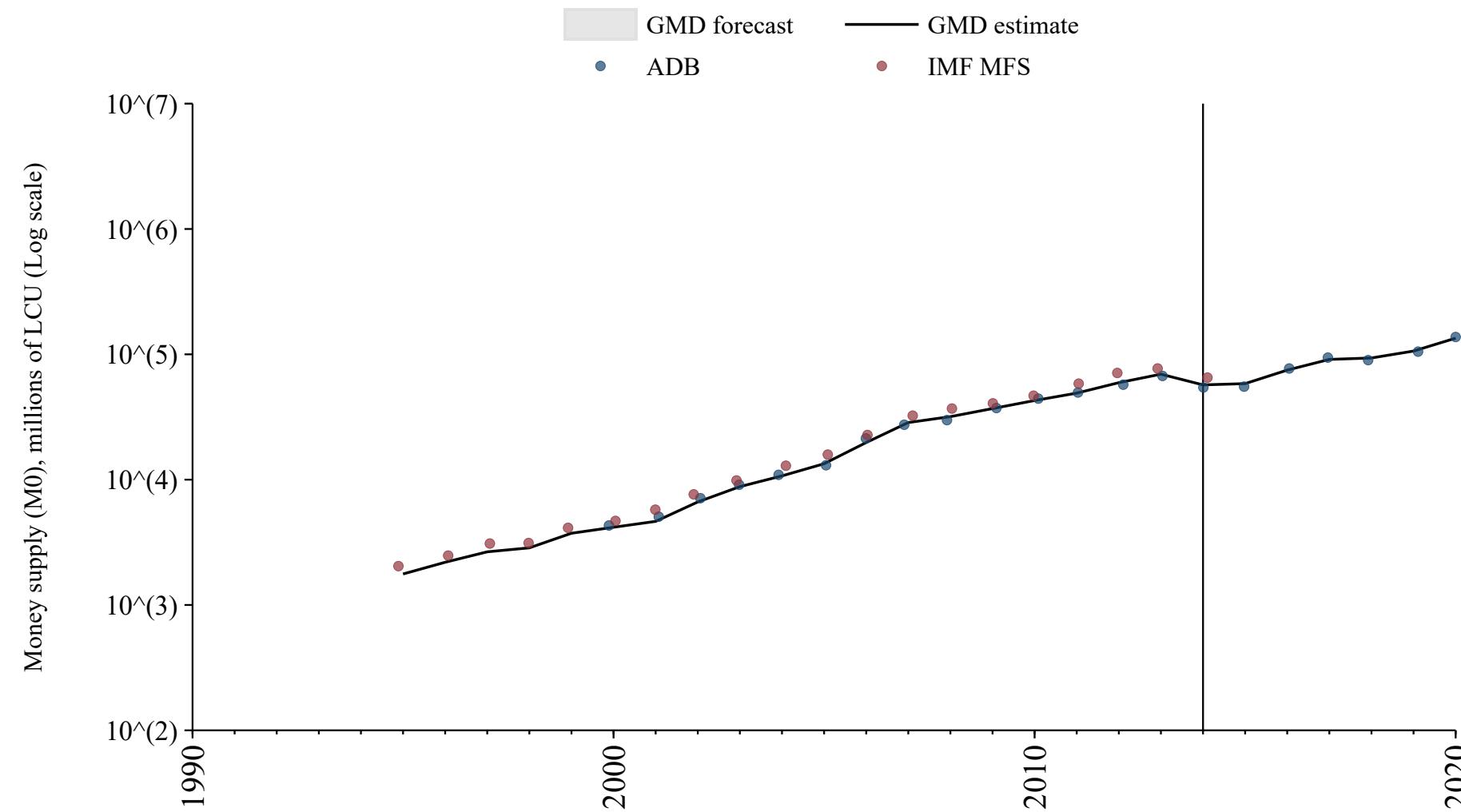
Kuwait

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1960 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 51%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 2009 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011. |



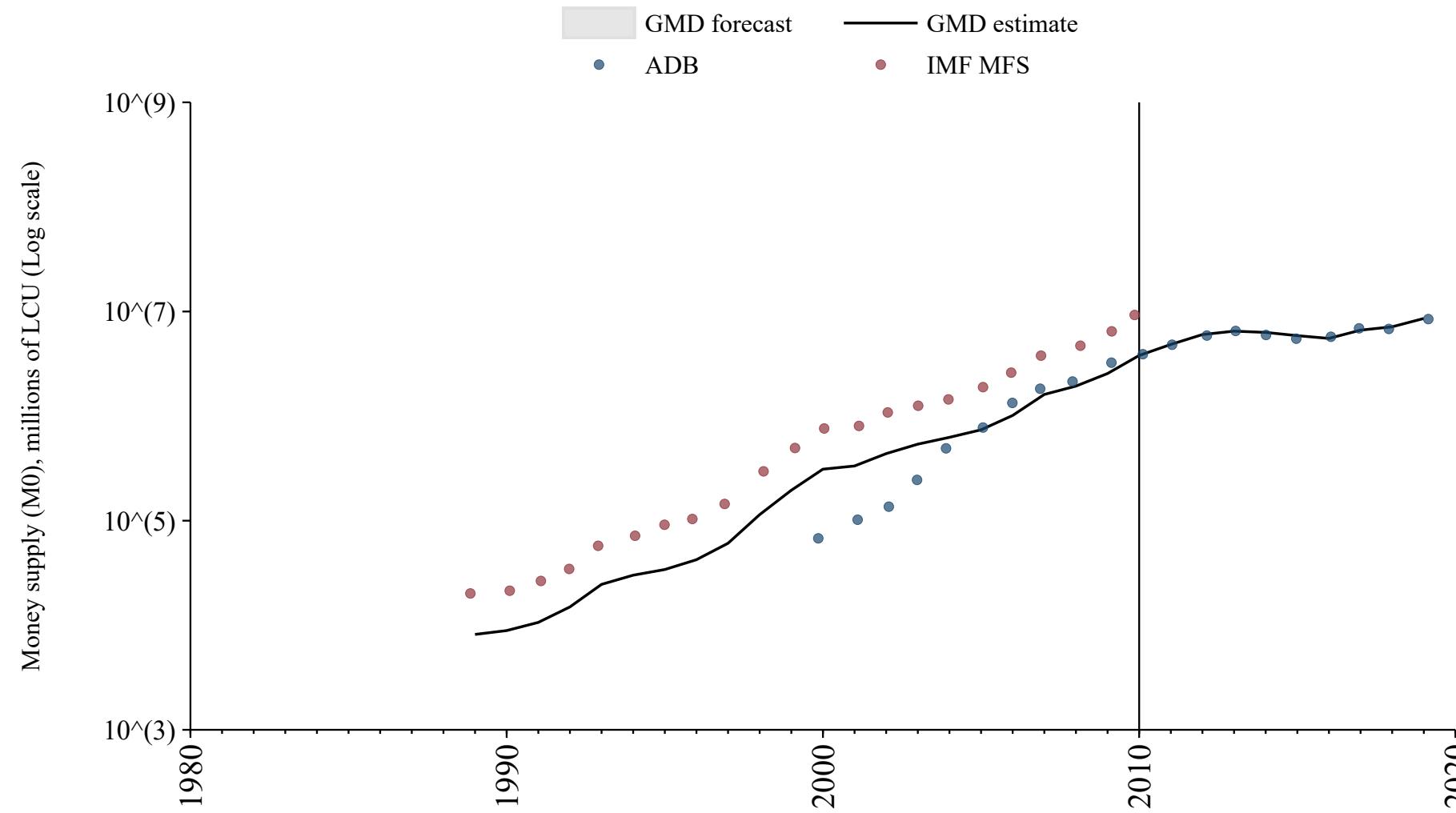
Kyrgyzstan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1995 - 2014 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 86.5%). |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2015 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



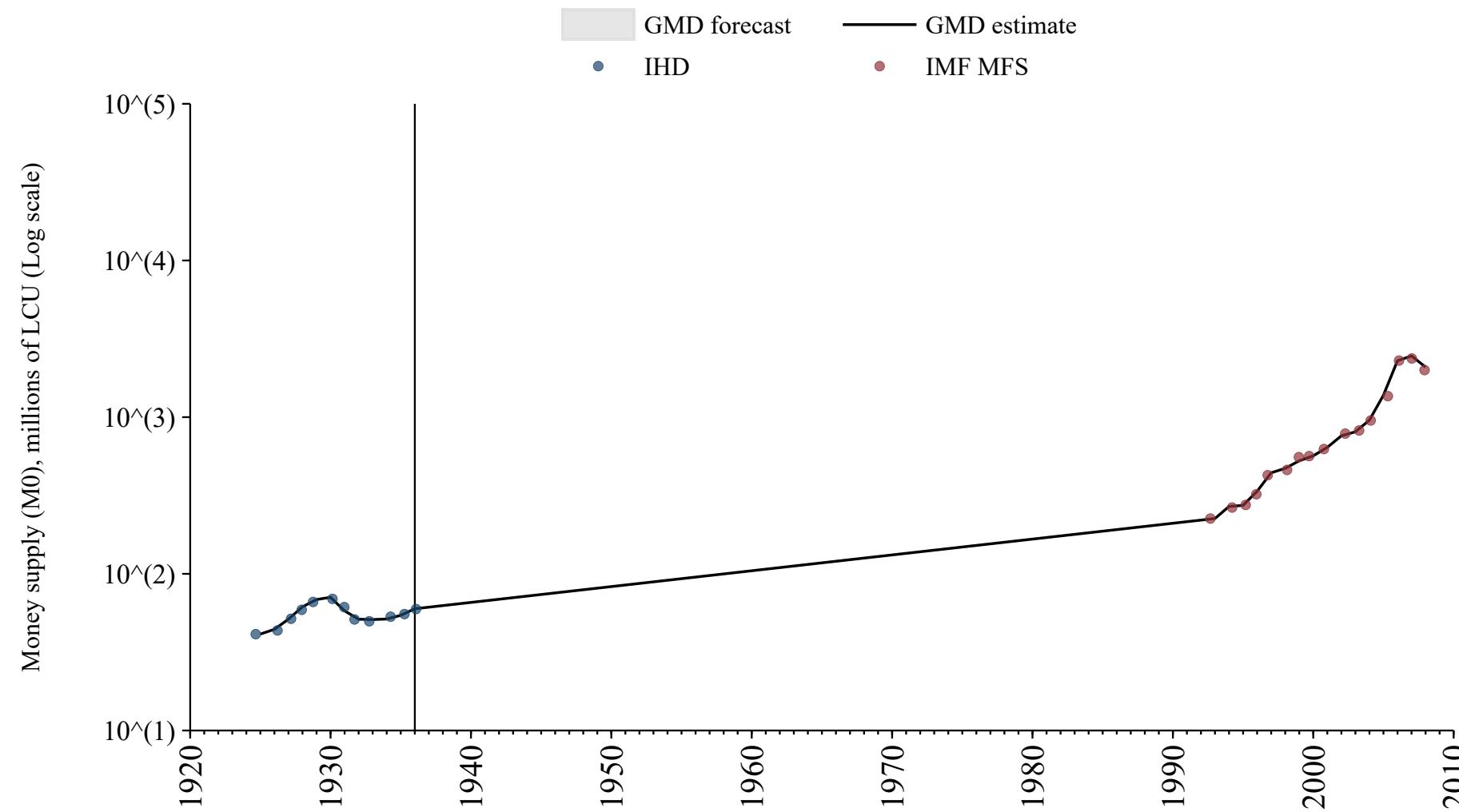
Laos

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1989 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 40.5%). |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2011 - 2019 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



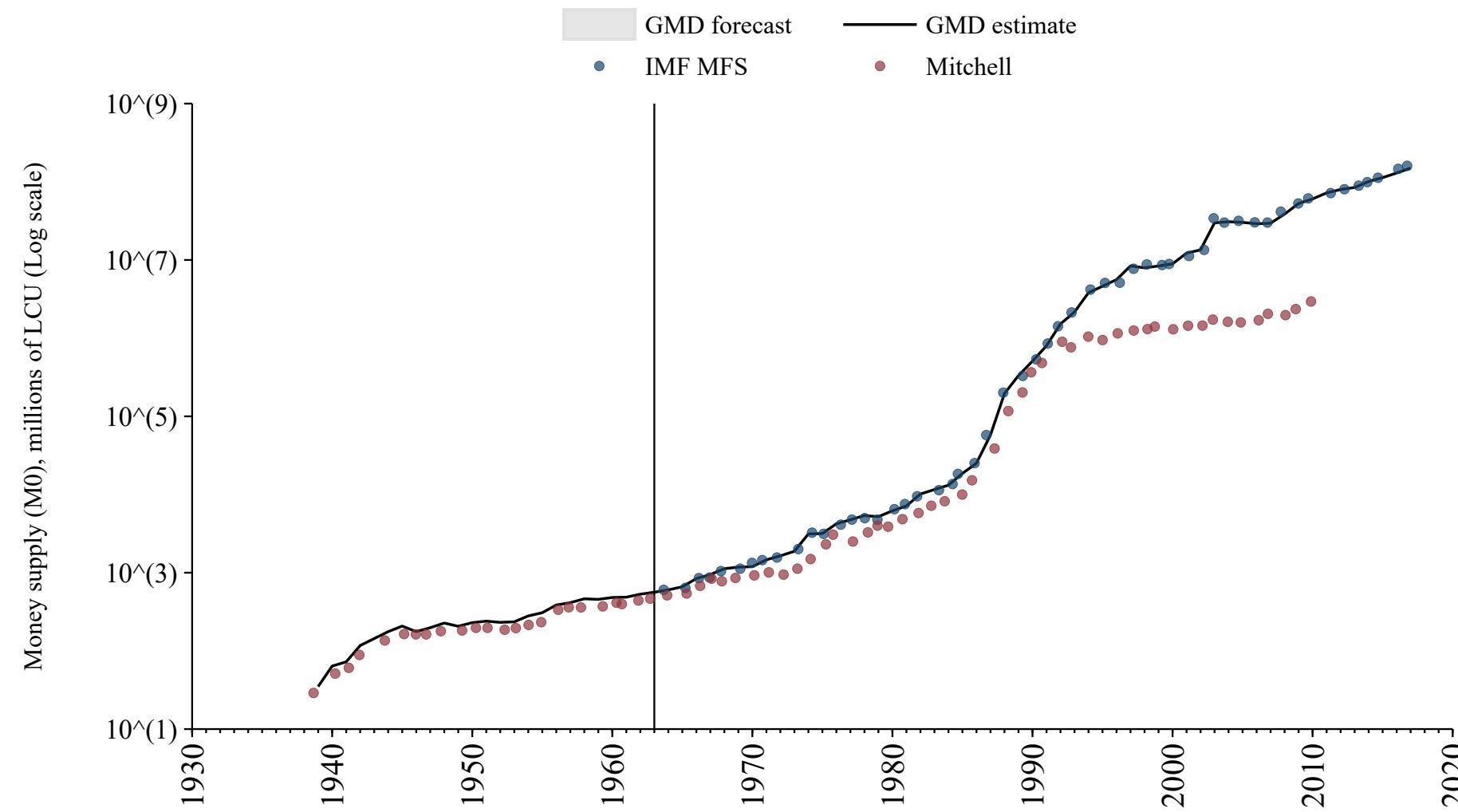
Latvia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Ellison et al. (2024) | 1925 - 1936 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1937. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1937 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009. |



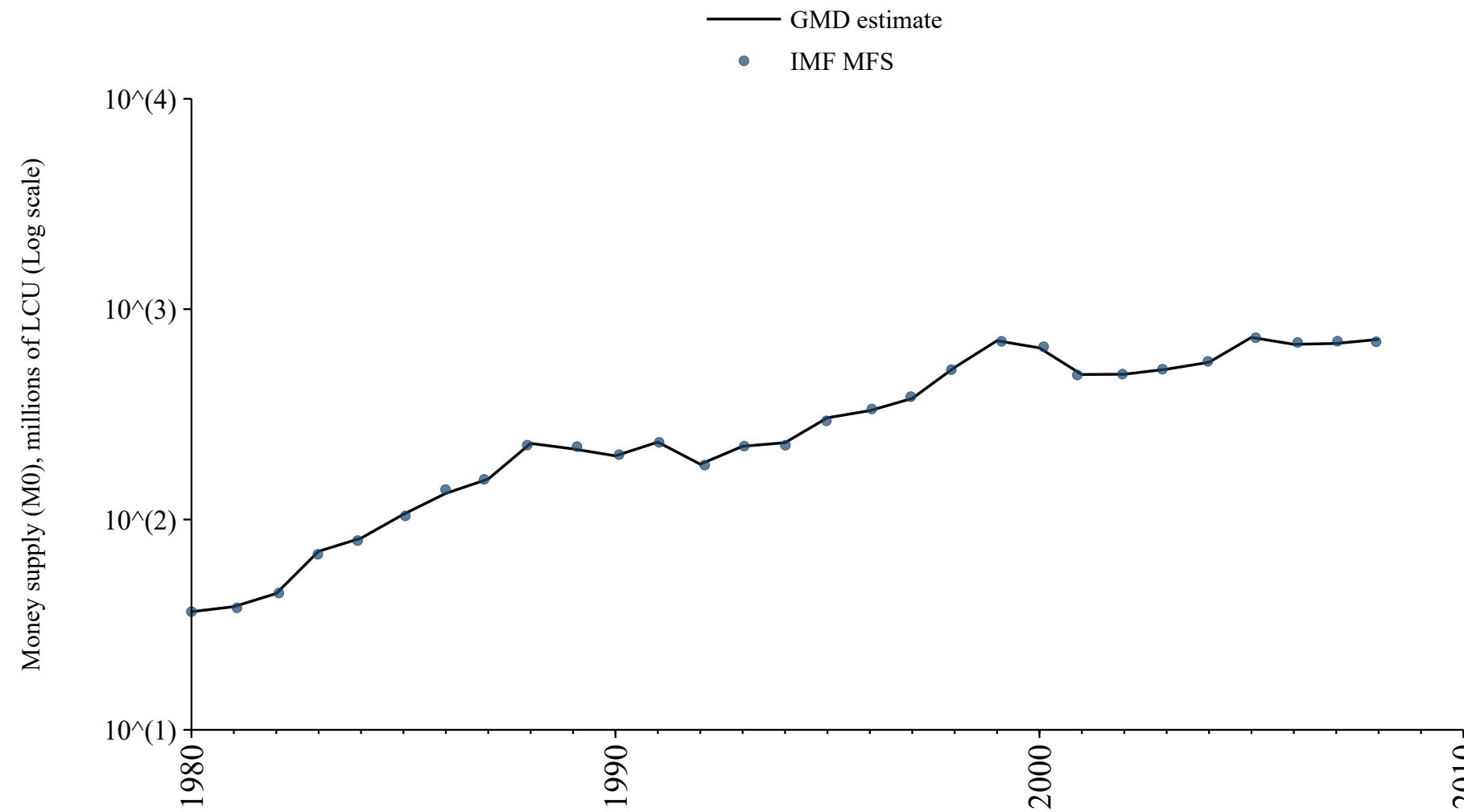
Lebanon

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1939 - 1963 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 120.8%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1964 - 2017 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2018. |



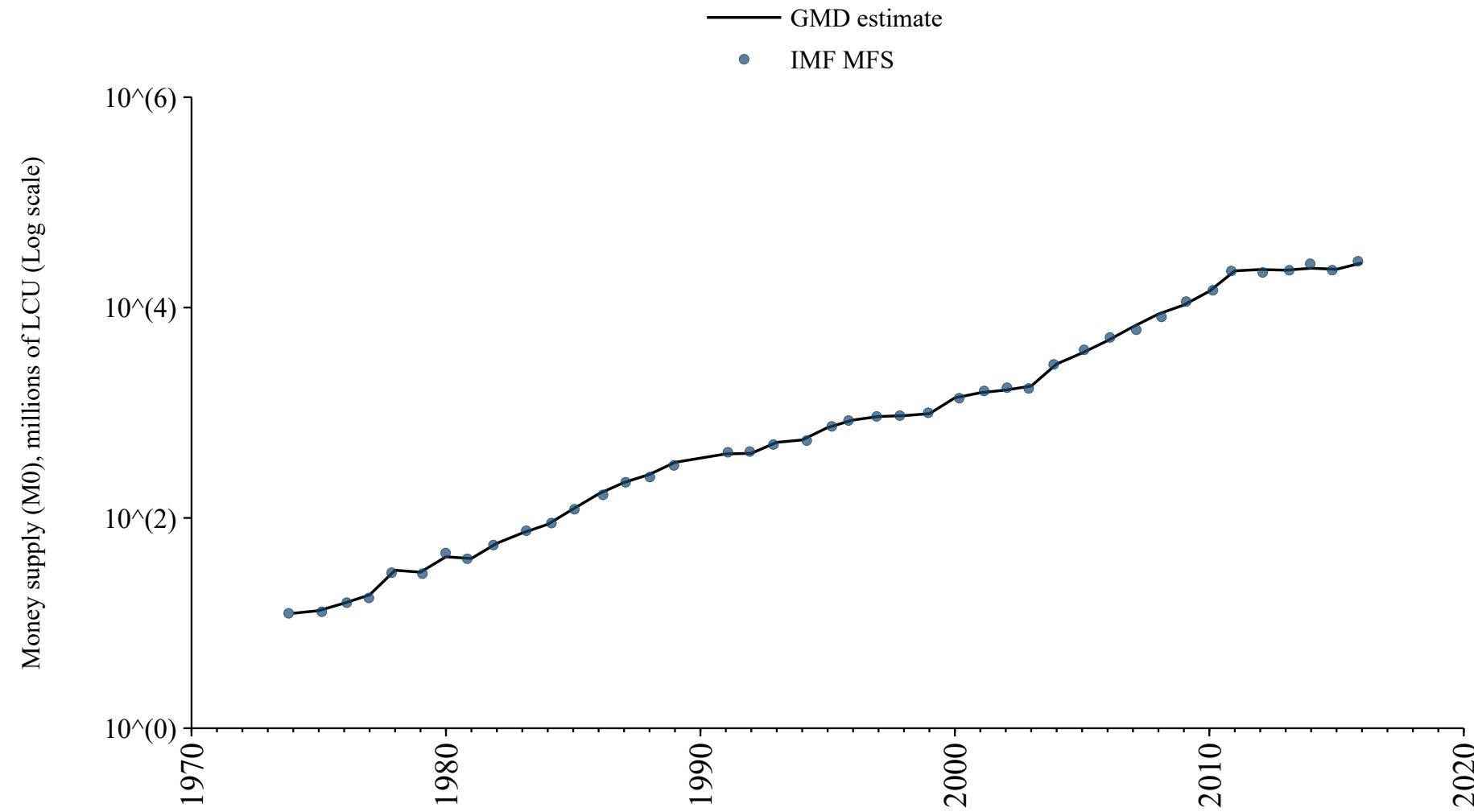
Lesotho

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1980 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009. |



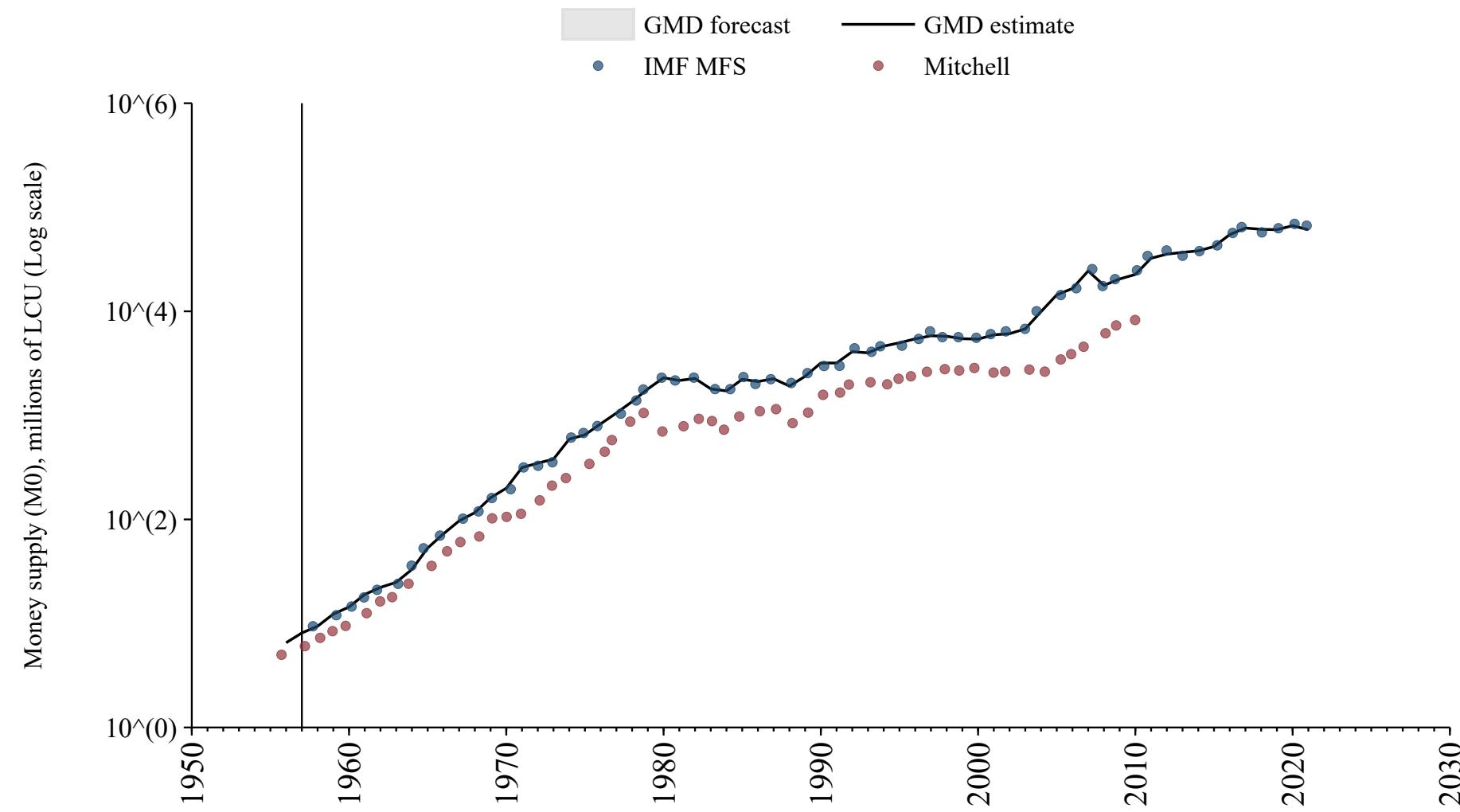
Liberia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1974 - 2016 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2017. |



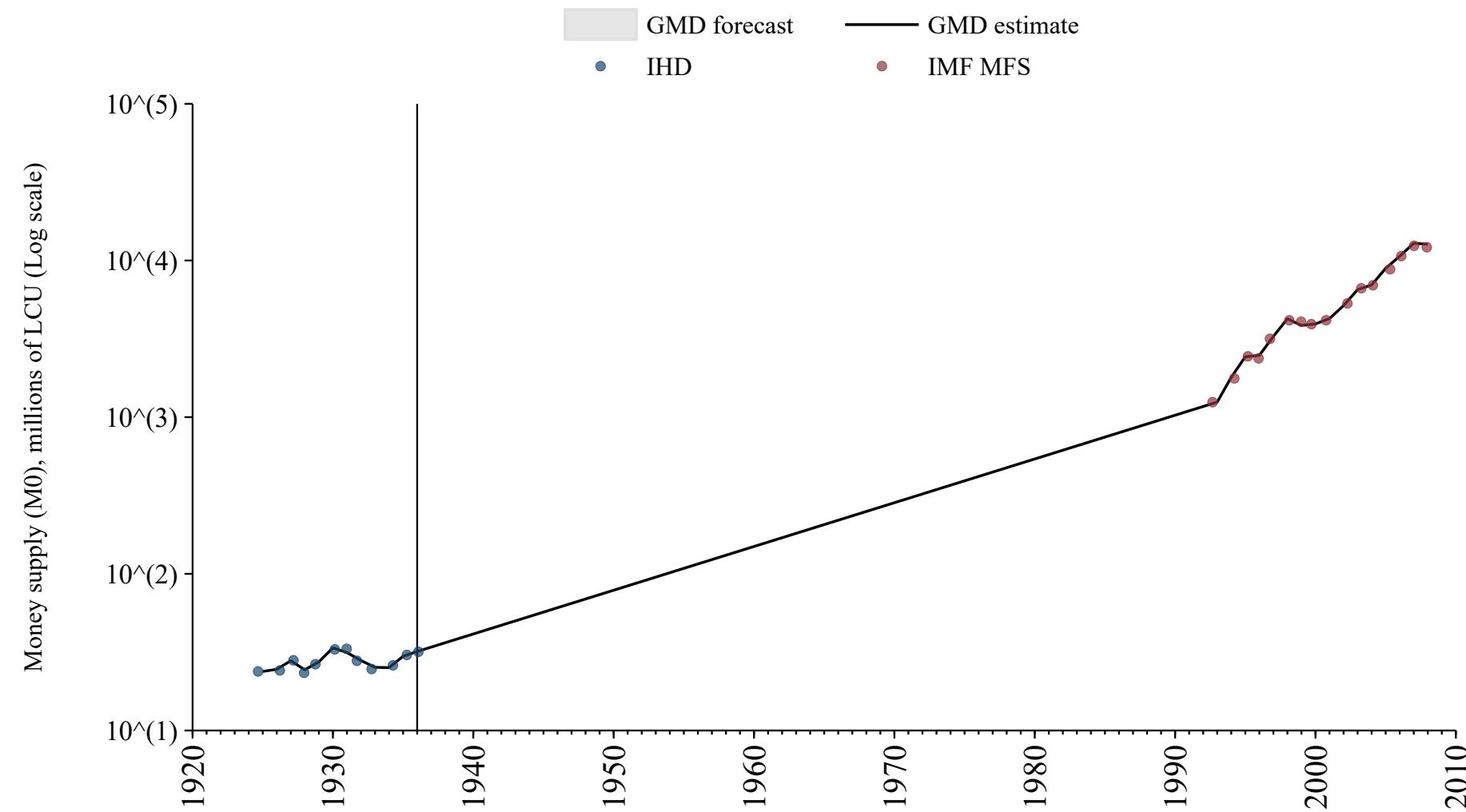
Libya

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1956 - 1957 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1958: (ratio = 130.6%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1958 - 2021 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



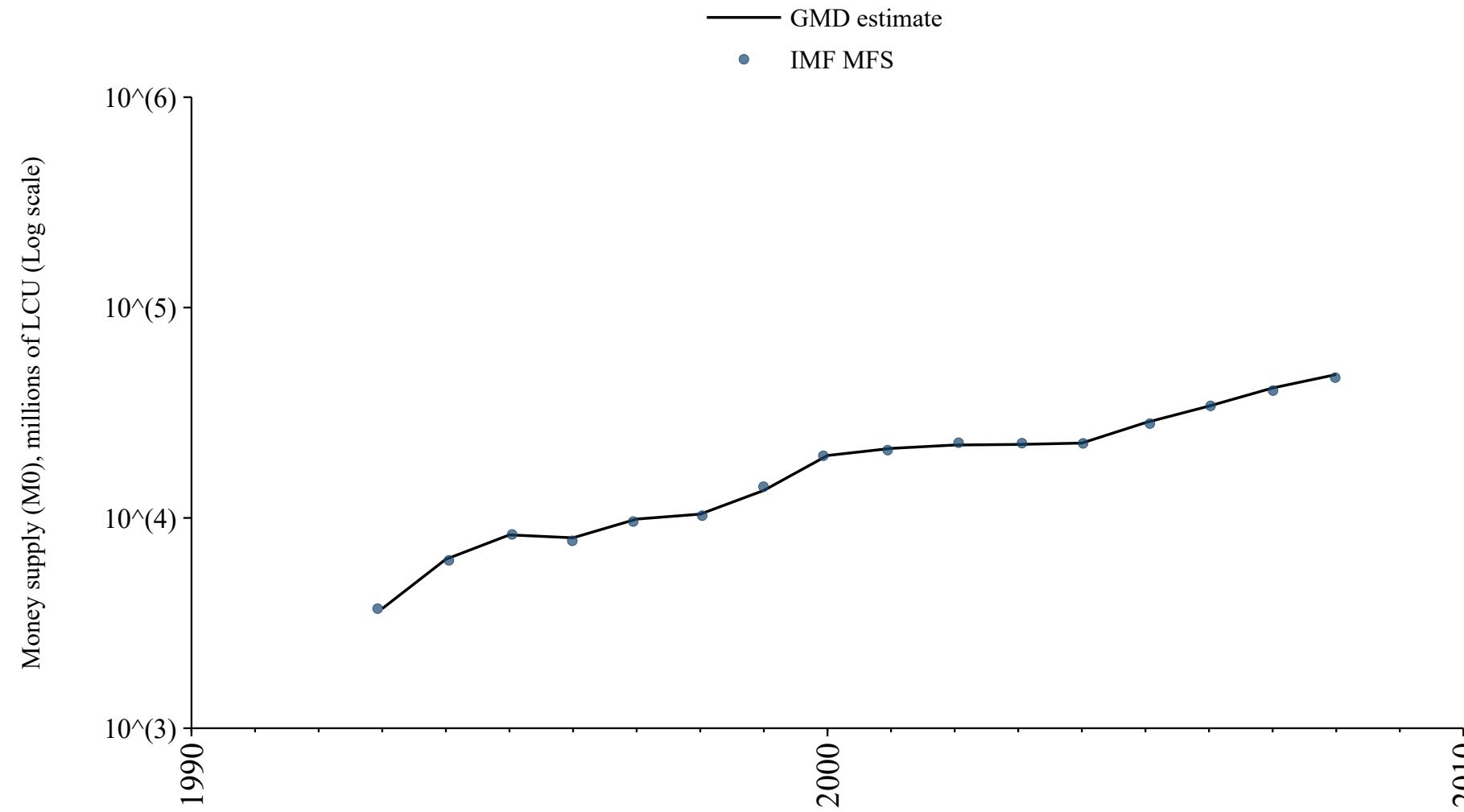
Lithuania

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Ellison et al. (2024) | 1925 - 1936 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1937. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1937 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009. |



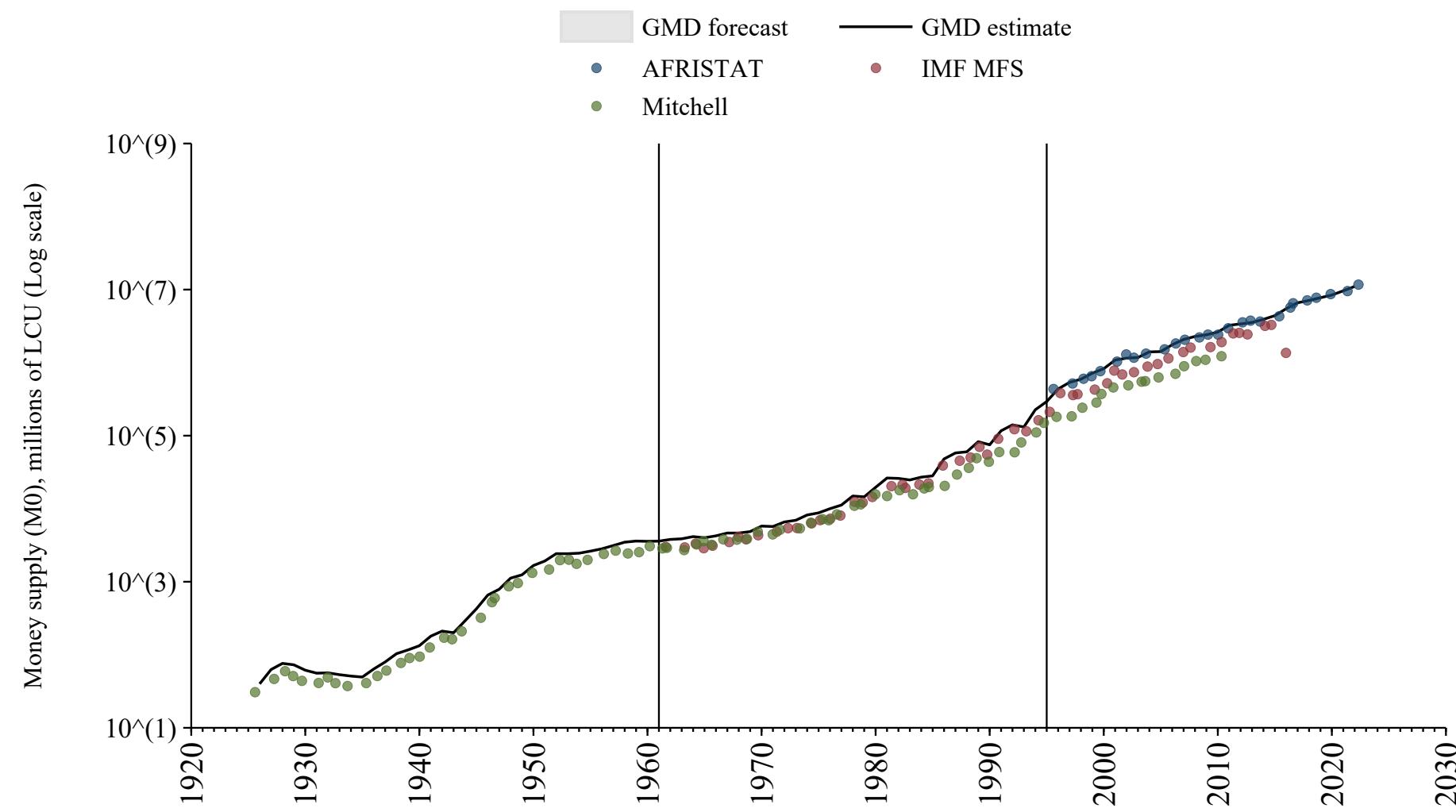
Macedonia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1993 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009. |



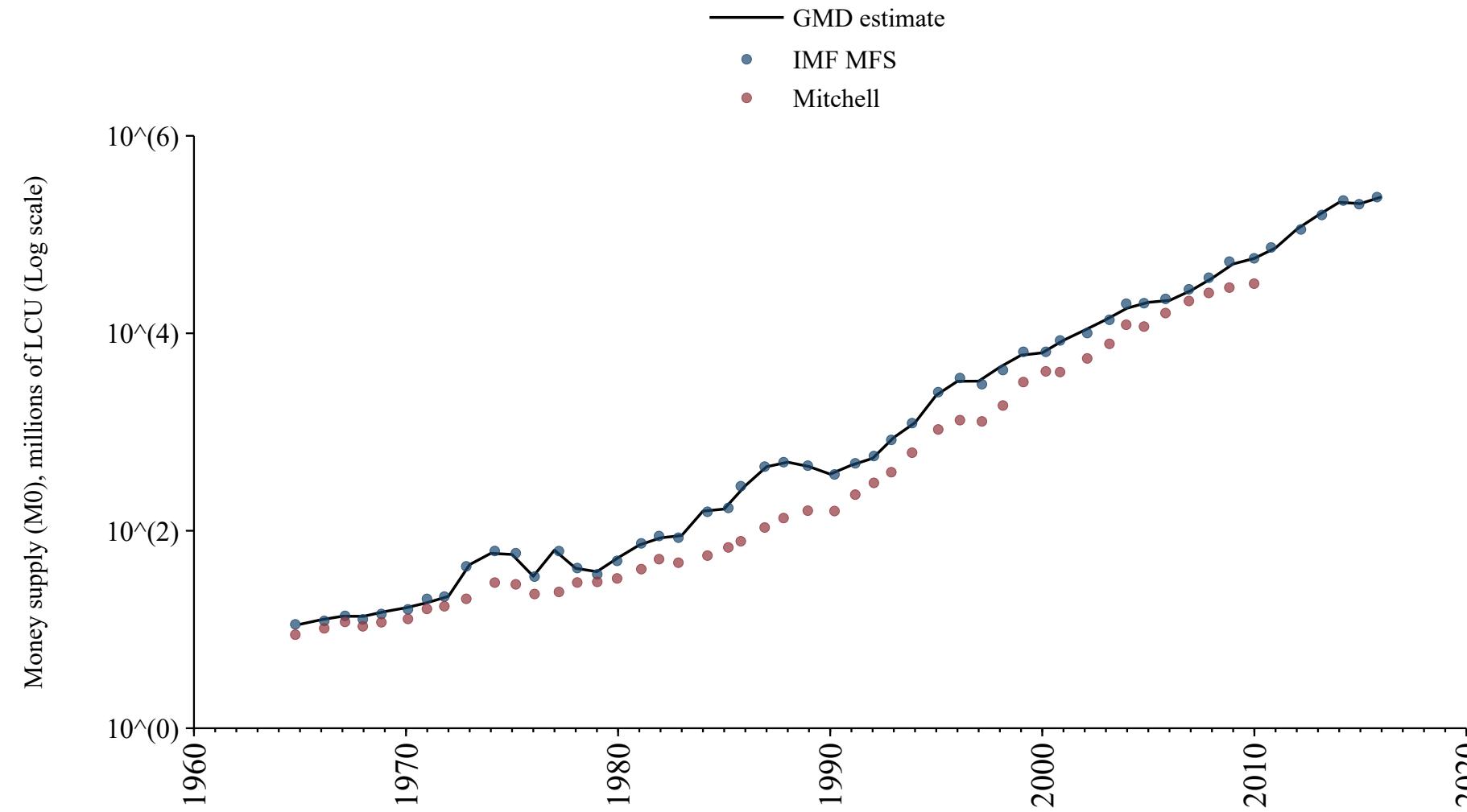
Madagascar

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1926 - 1961 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 129.7%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1962 - 1995 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 126.5%). |
| African Union (2024) | 1996 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



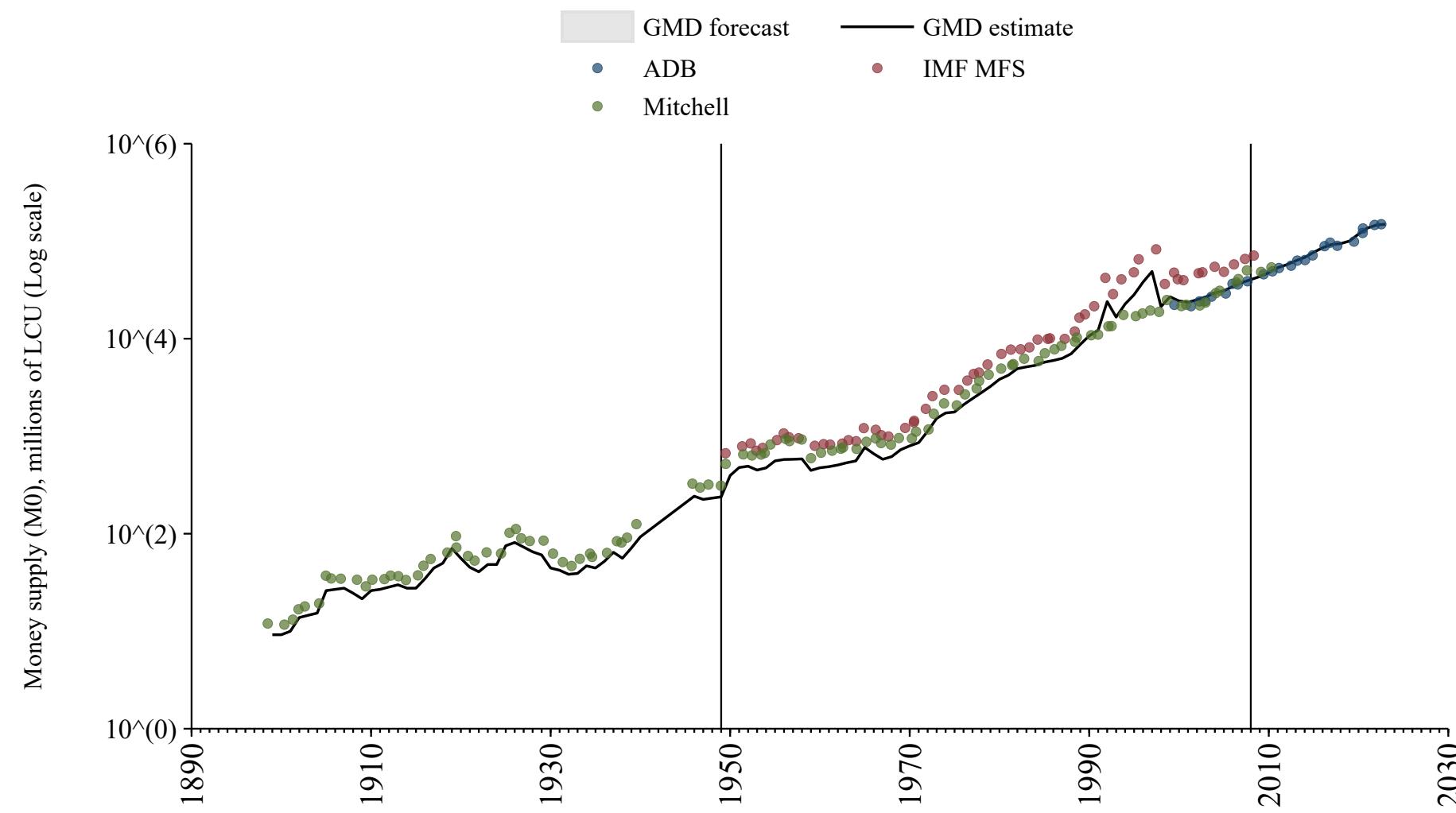
Malawi

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1965 - 2016 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2017. |



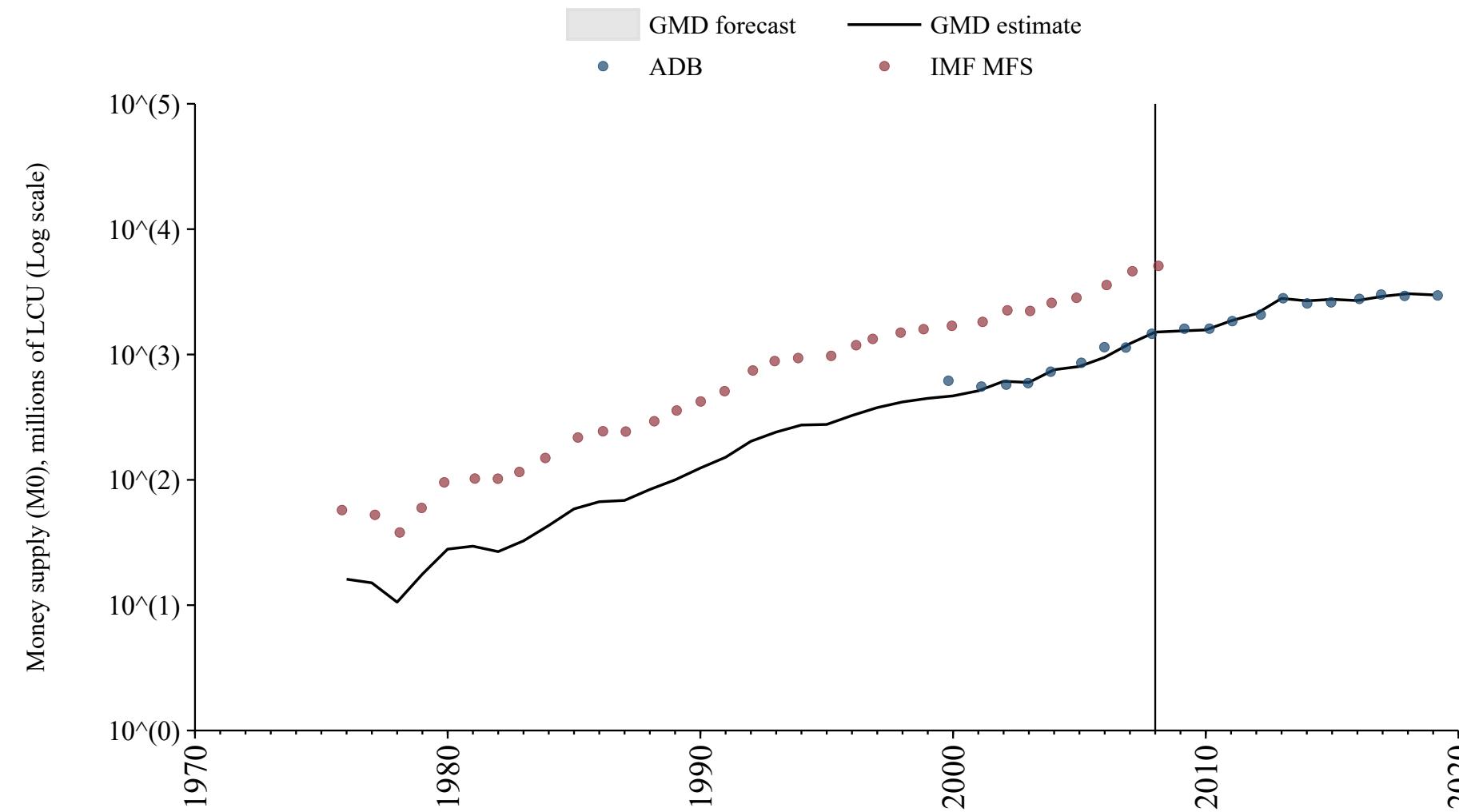
Malaysia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1899 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 76.8%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 59%). |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2009 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



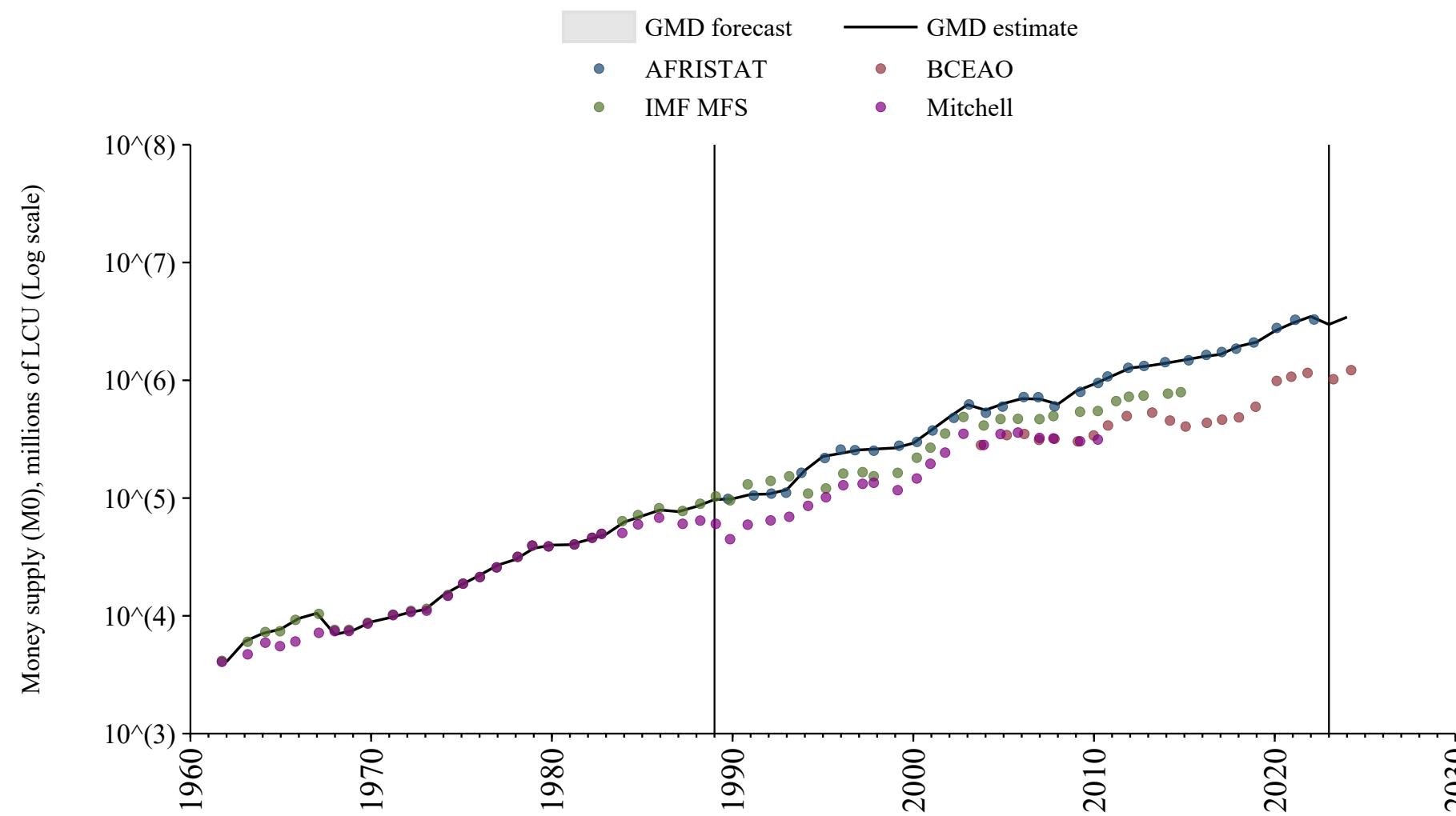
Maldives

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1976 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 28.1%). |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2009 - 2019 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



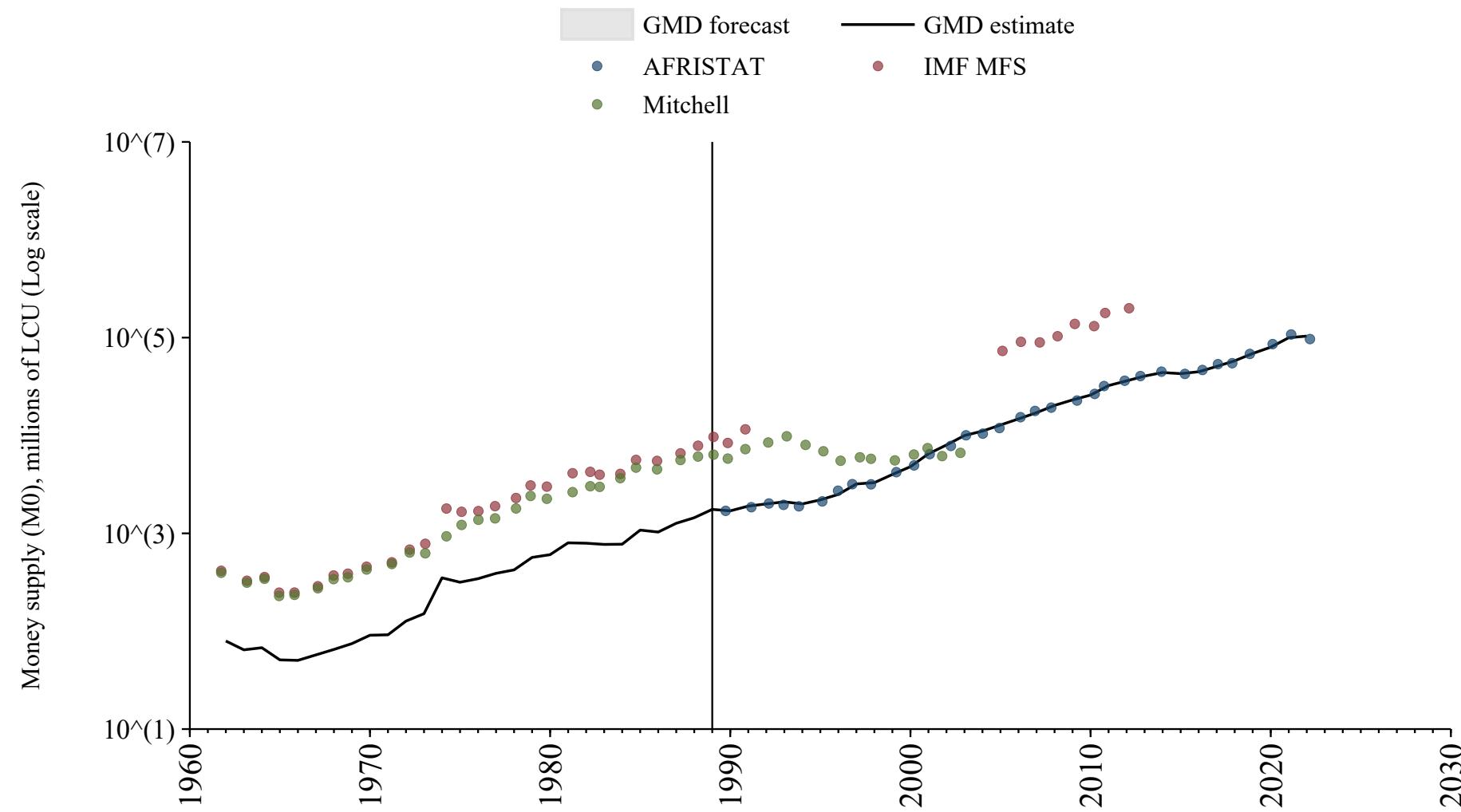
Mali

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1962 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 98.2%). |
| African Union (2024) | 1990 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024) | 2023 - 2024 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 288.4%). |



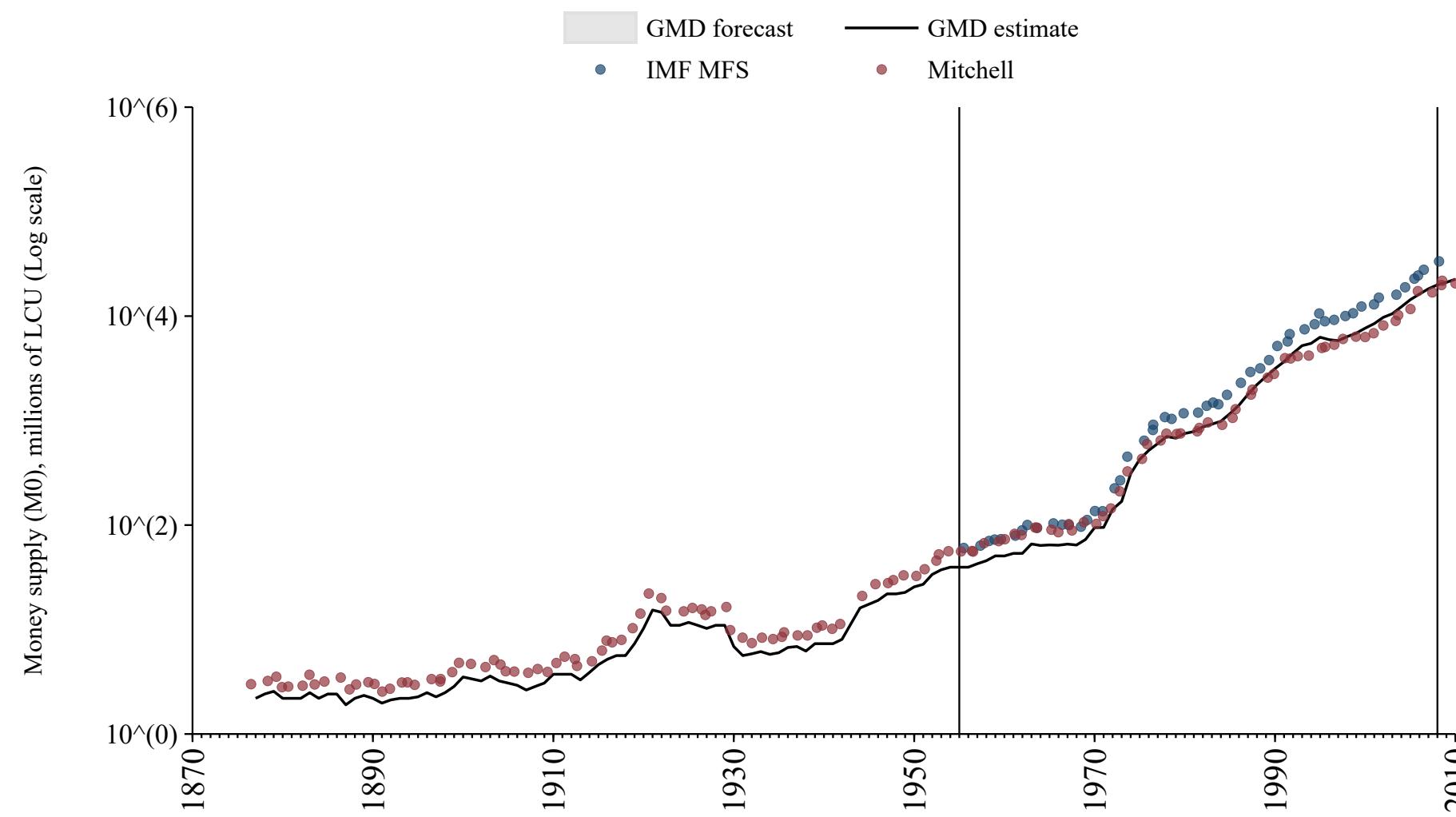
Mauritania

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1962 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 19.2%). |
| African Union (2024) | 1990 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



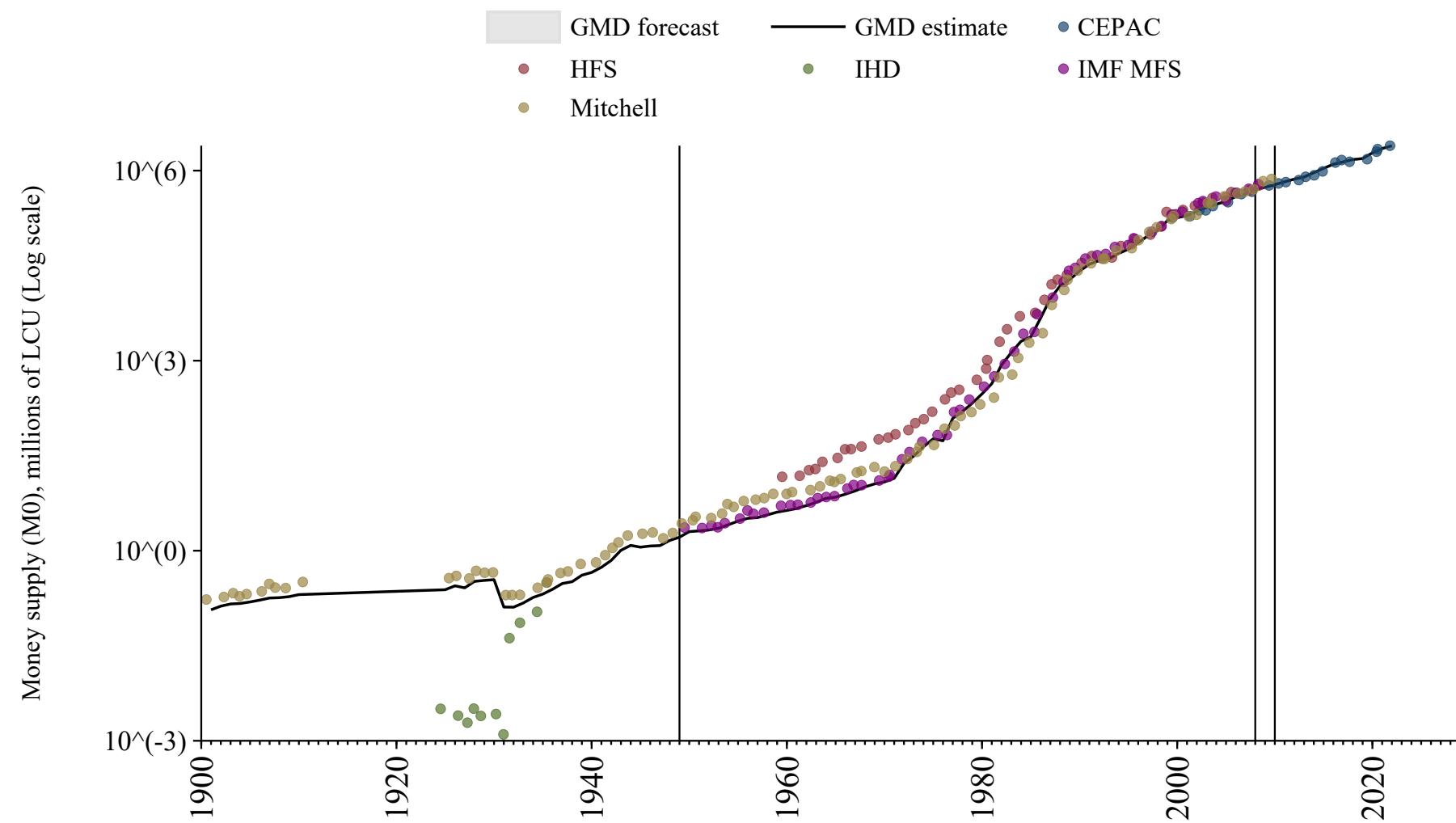
Mauritius

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1877 - 1955 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1956: (ratio = 73.2%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1956 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 65.4%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 2009 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011. |



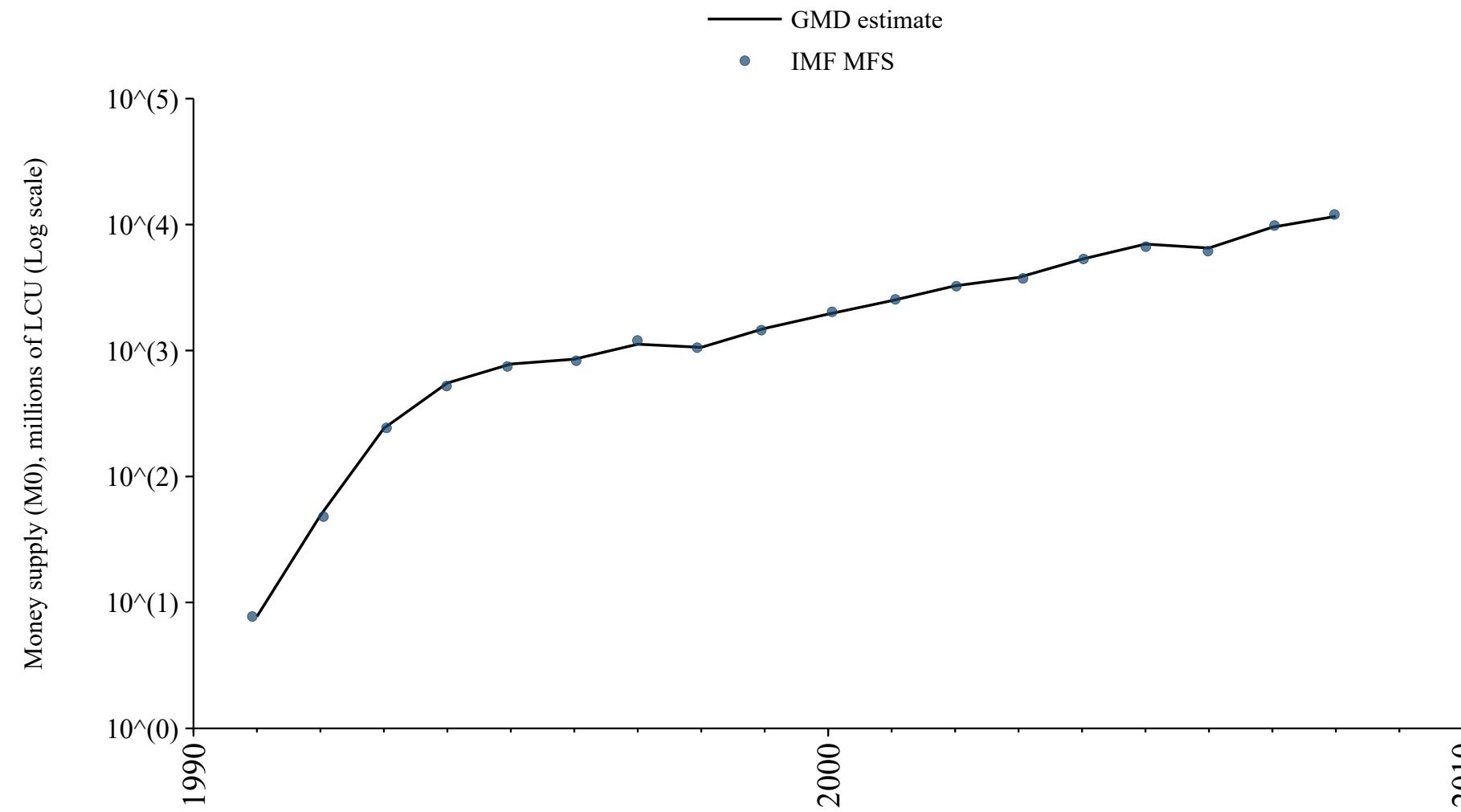
Mexico

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1901 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 68.8%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 86.4%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 2009 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 86.4%). |
| Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024) | 2011 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



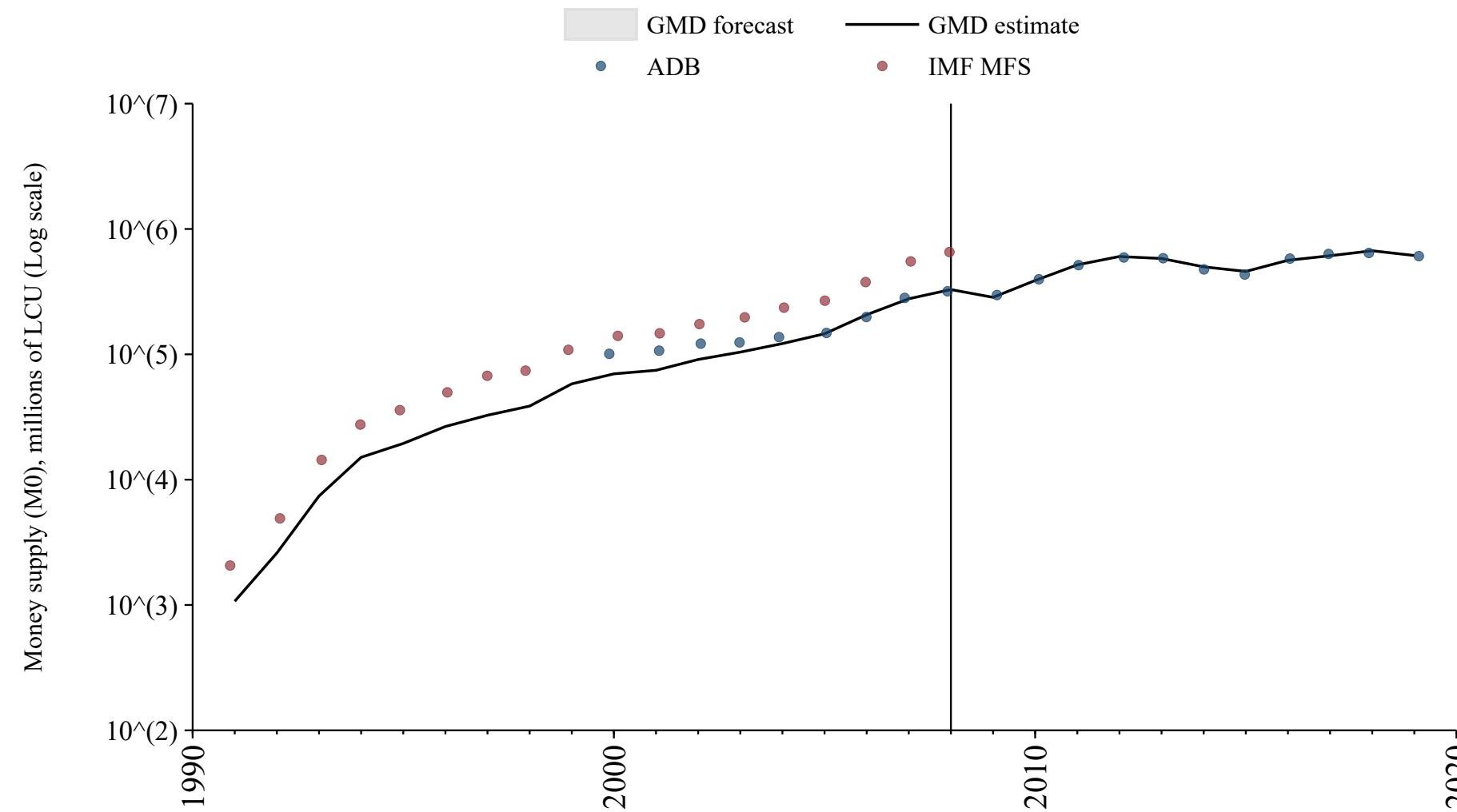
Moldova

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1991 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009. |



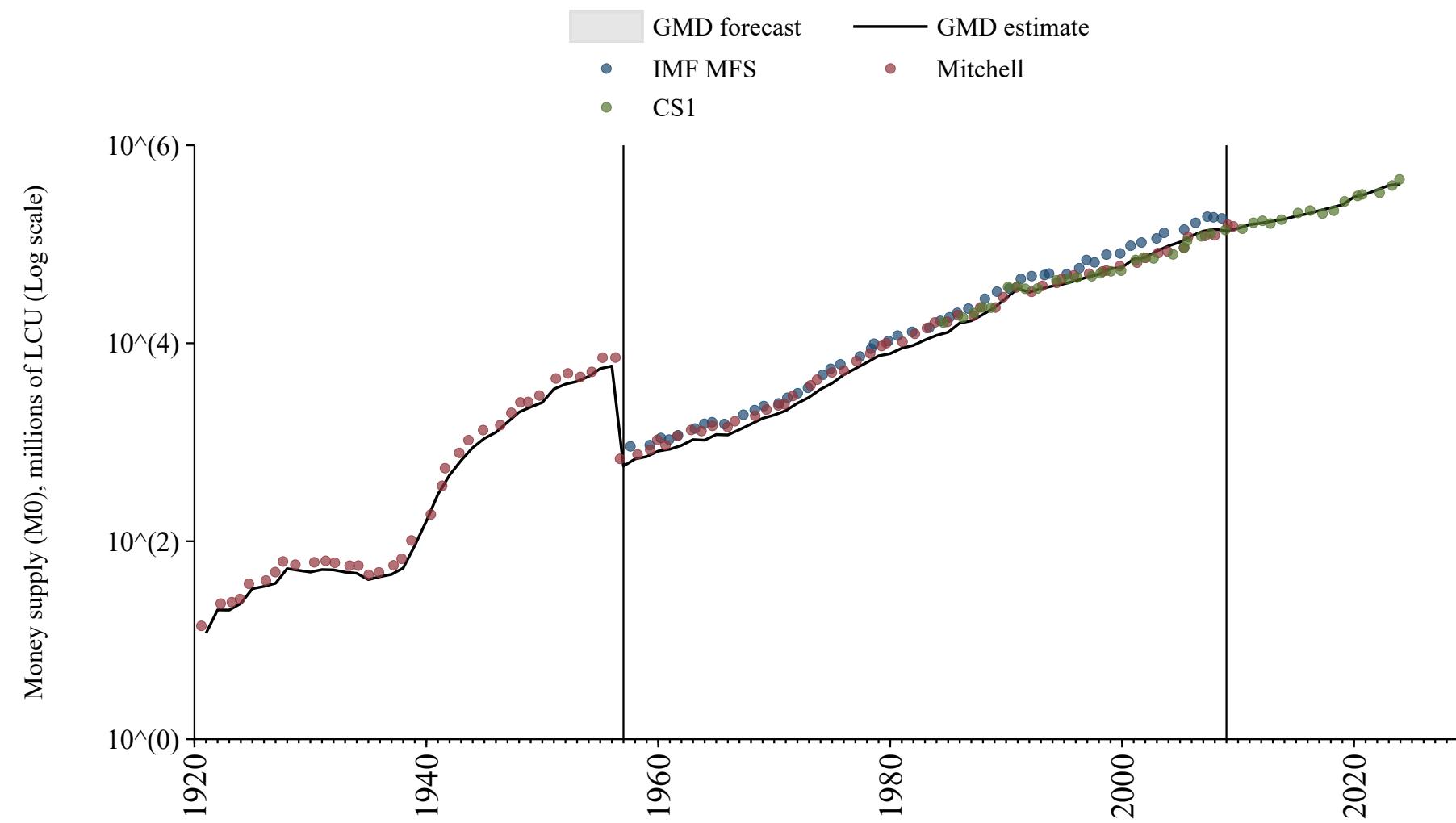
Mongolia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1991 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 51.9%). |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2009 - 2019 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



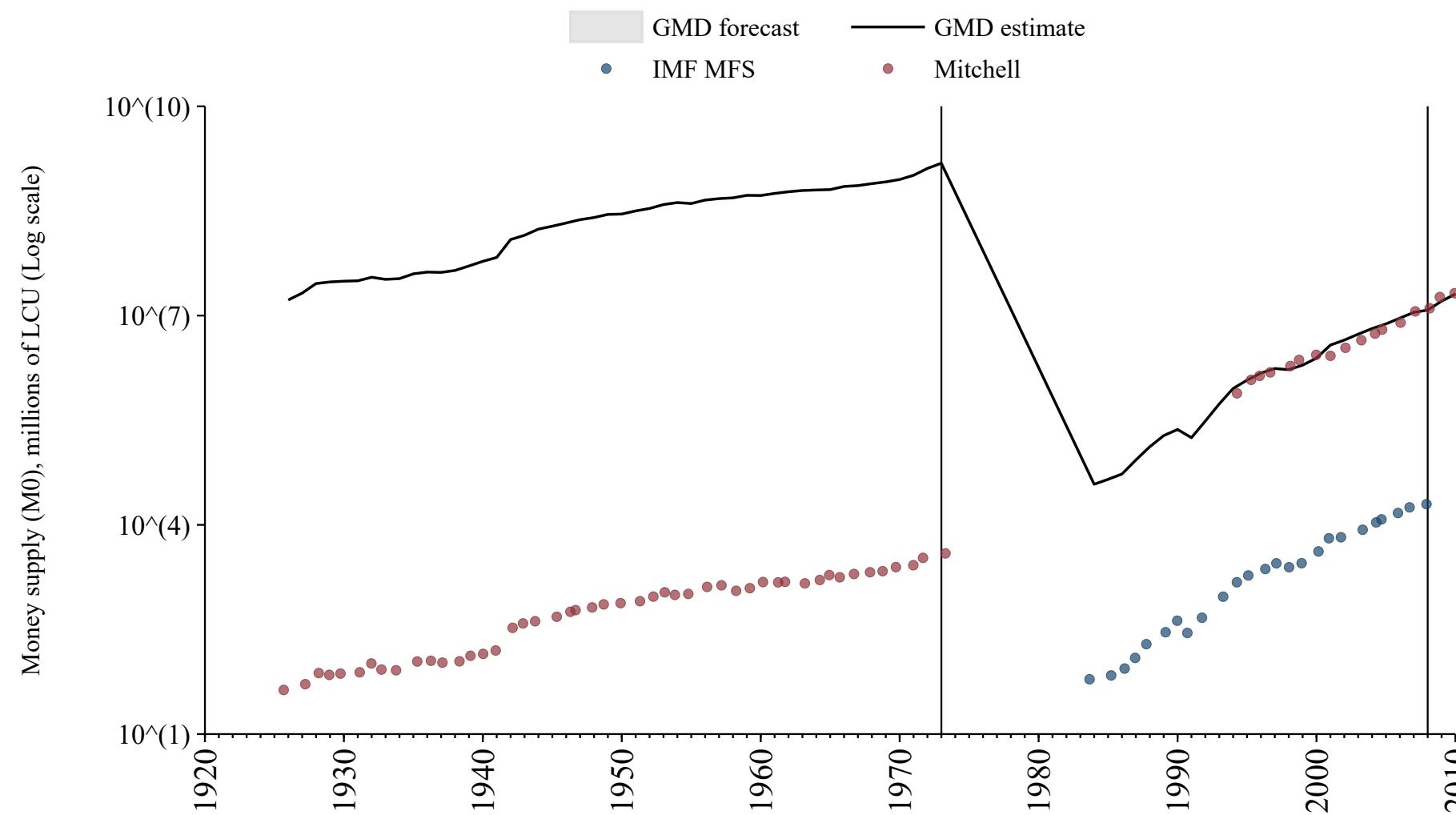
Morocco

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1921 - 1957 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1958: (ratio = 84.1%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1958 - 2009 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 74.6%). |
| Bank Al-Maghrib | 2010 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



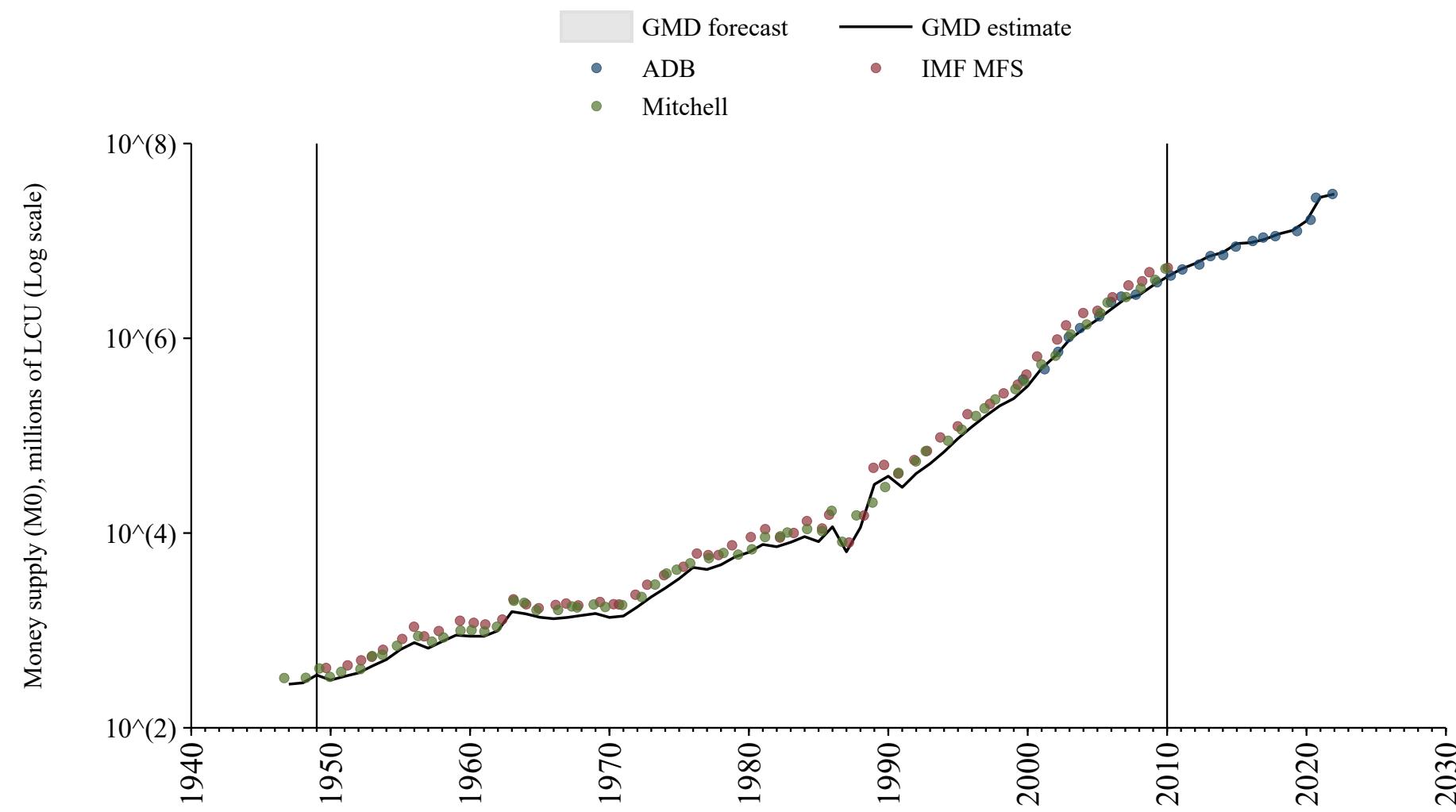
Mozambique

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1926 - 1973 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 3.90e+07%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1974 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 62412.5%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 2009 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011. |



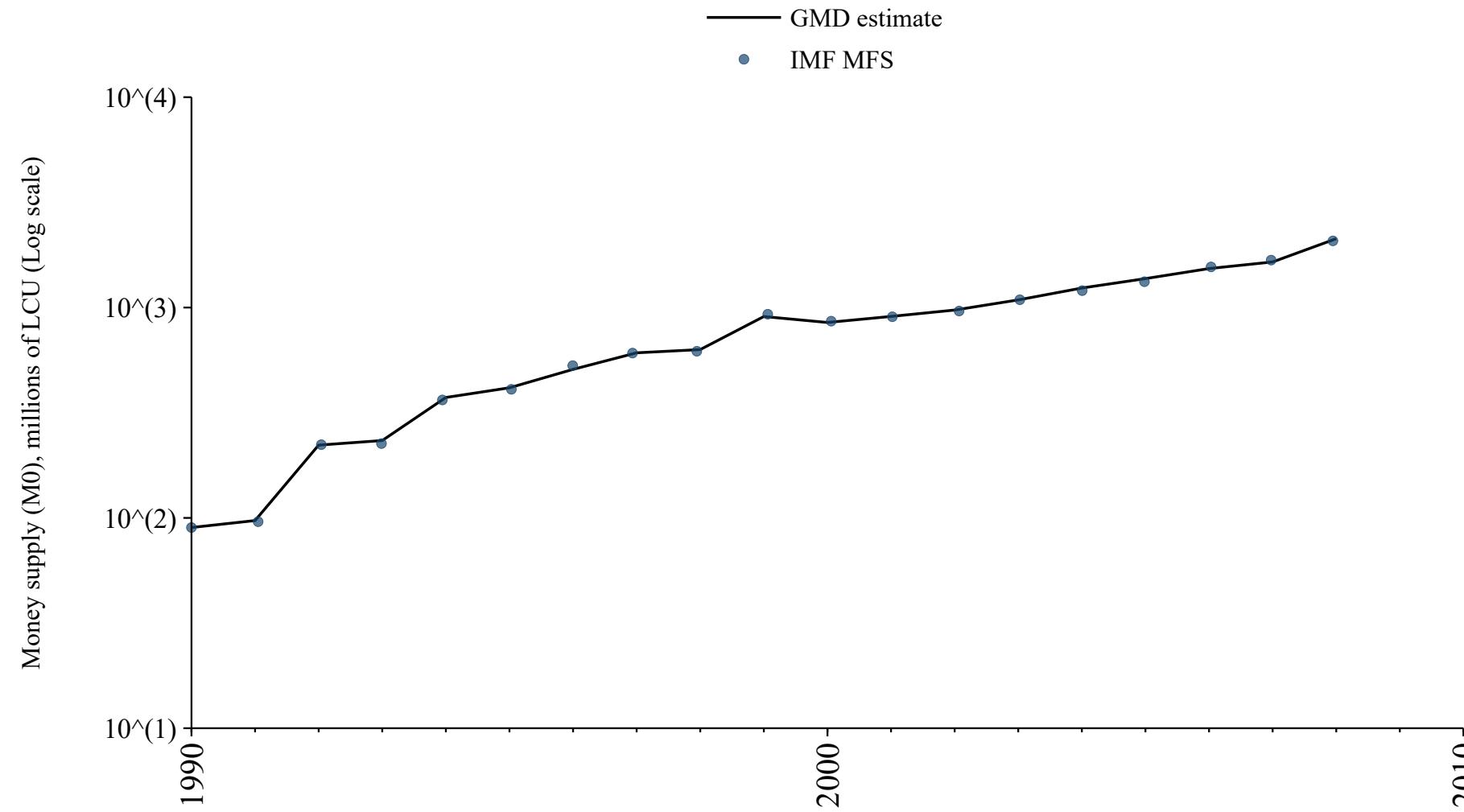
Myanmar

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1947 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 86.4%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 75.1%). |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2011 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



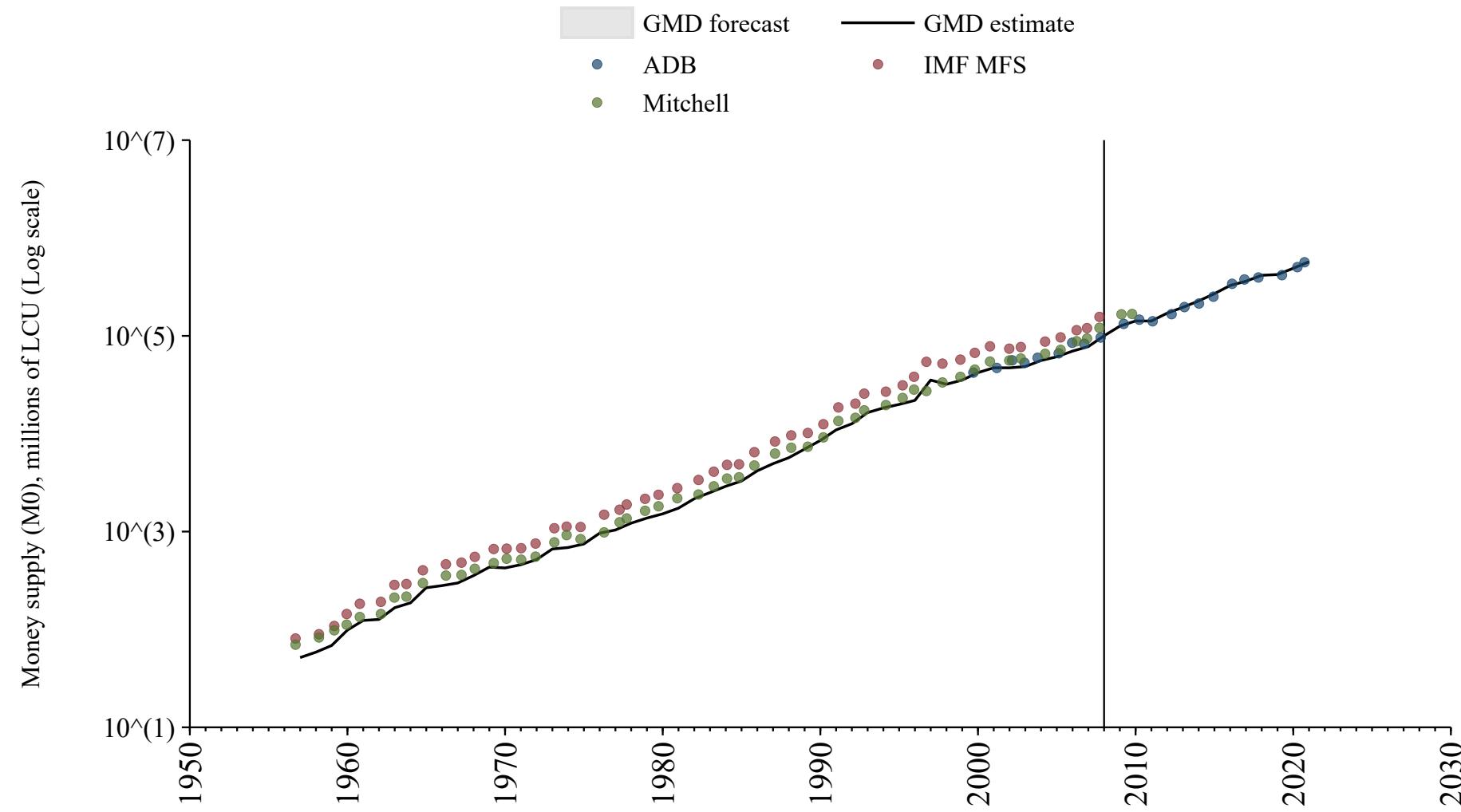
Namibia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1990 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009. |



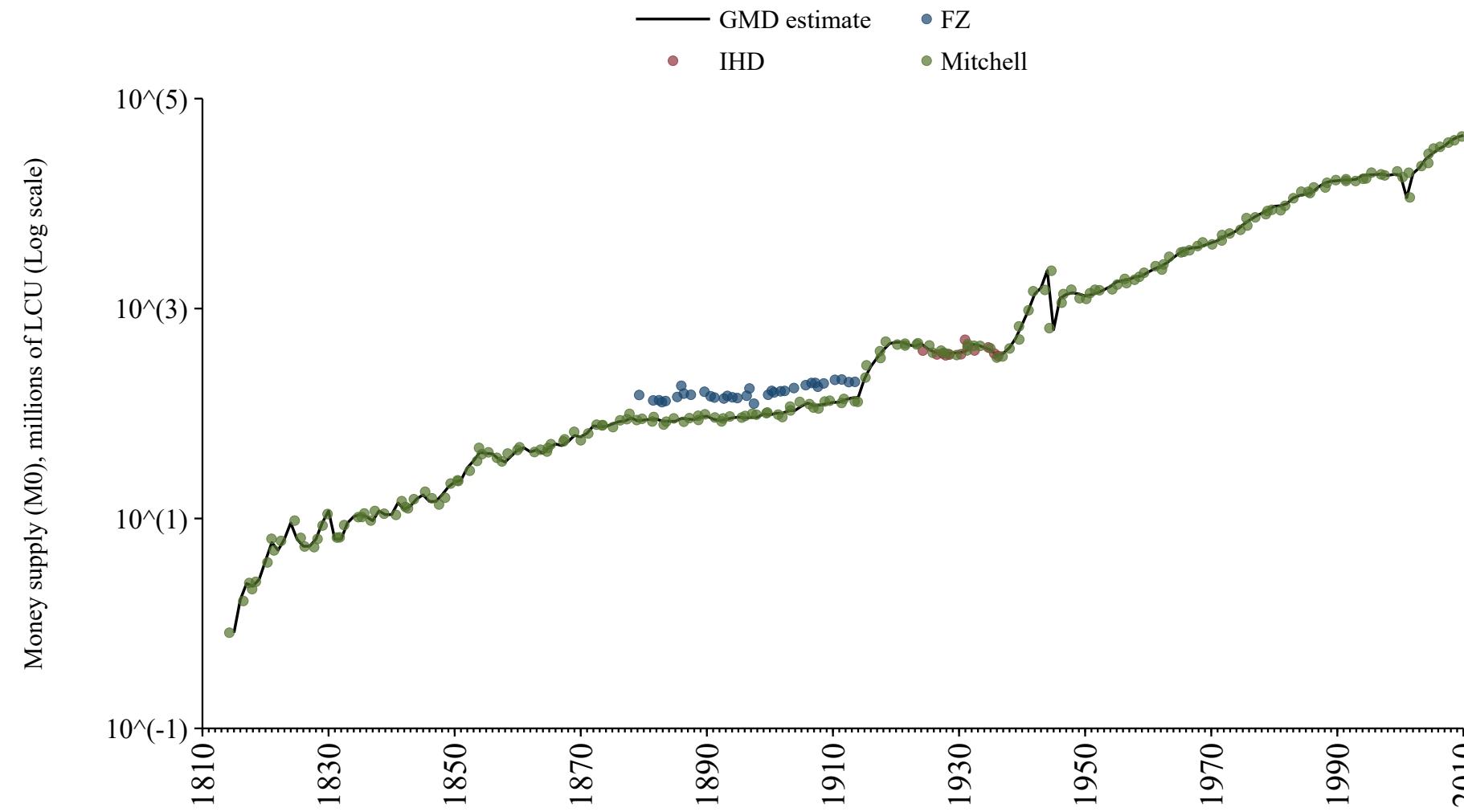
Nepal

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1957 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 63.8%). |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2009 - 2021 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



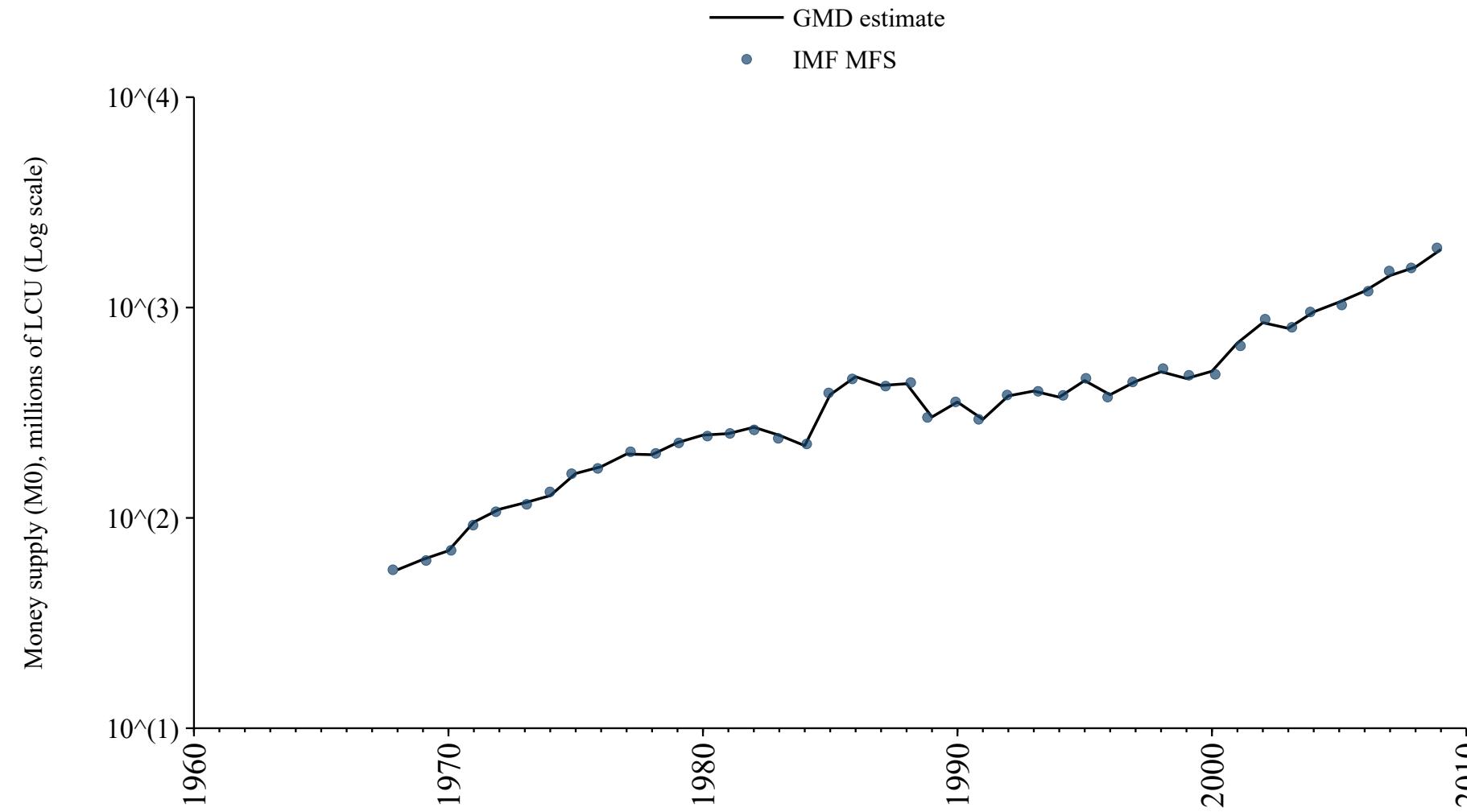
Netherlands

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1815 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011. |



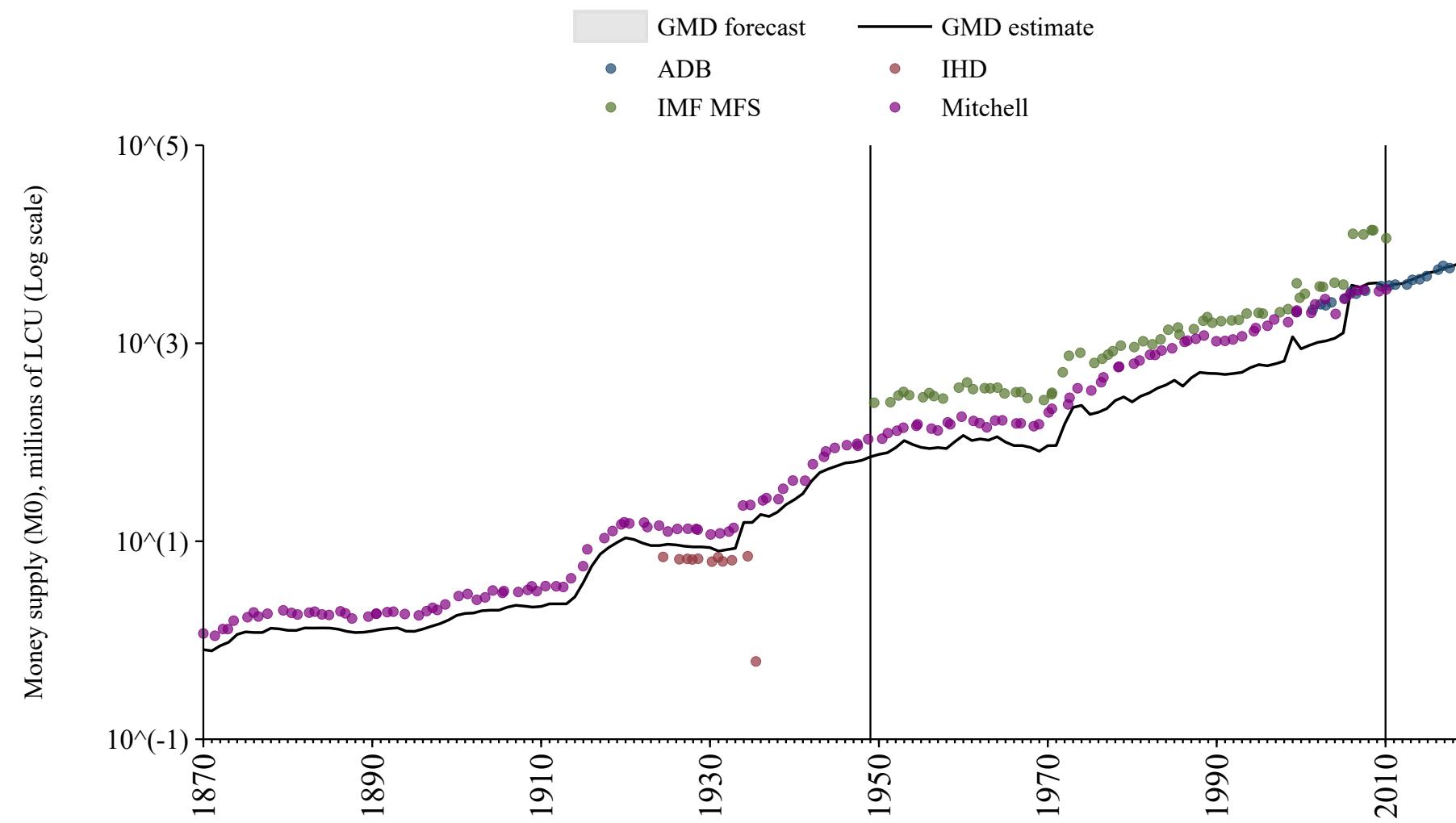
Netherlands Antilles

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1968 - 2009 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2010. |



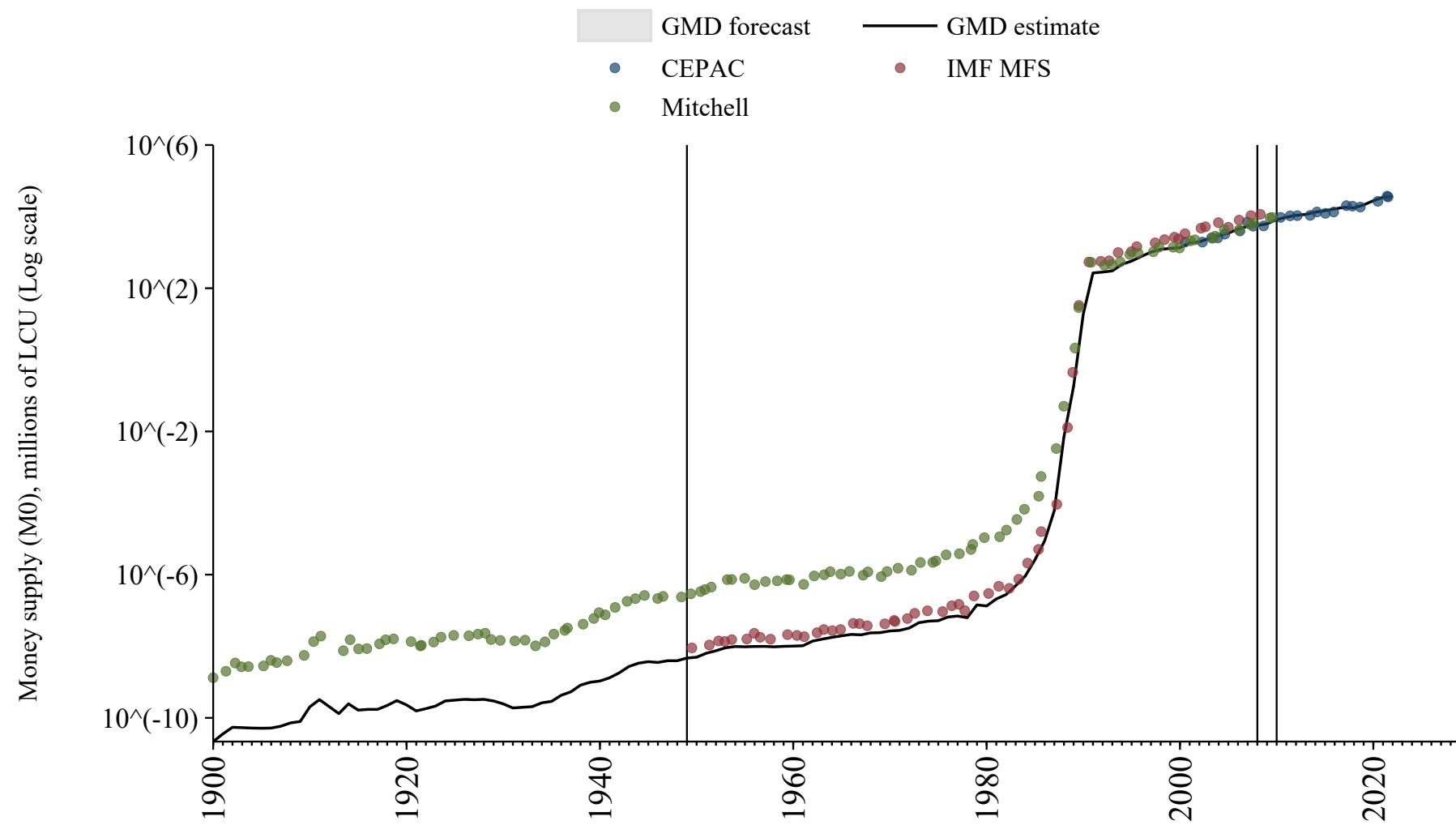
New Zealand

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1870 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 68.6%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 30%). |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2011 - 2019 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



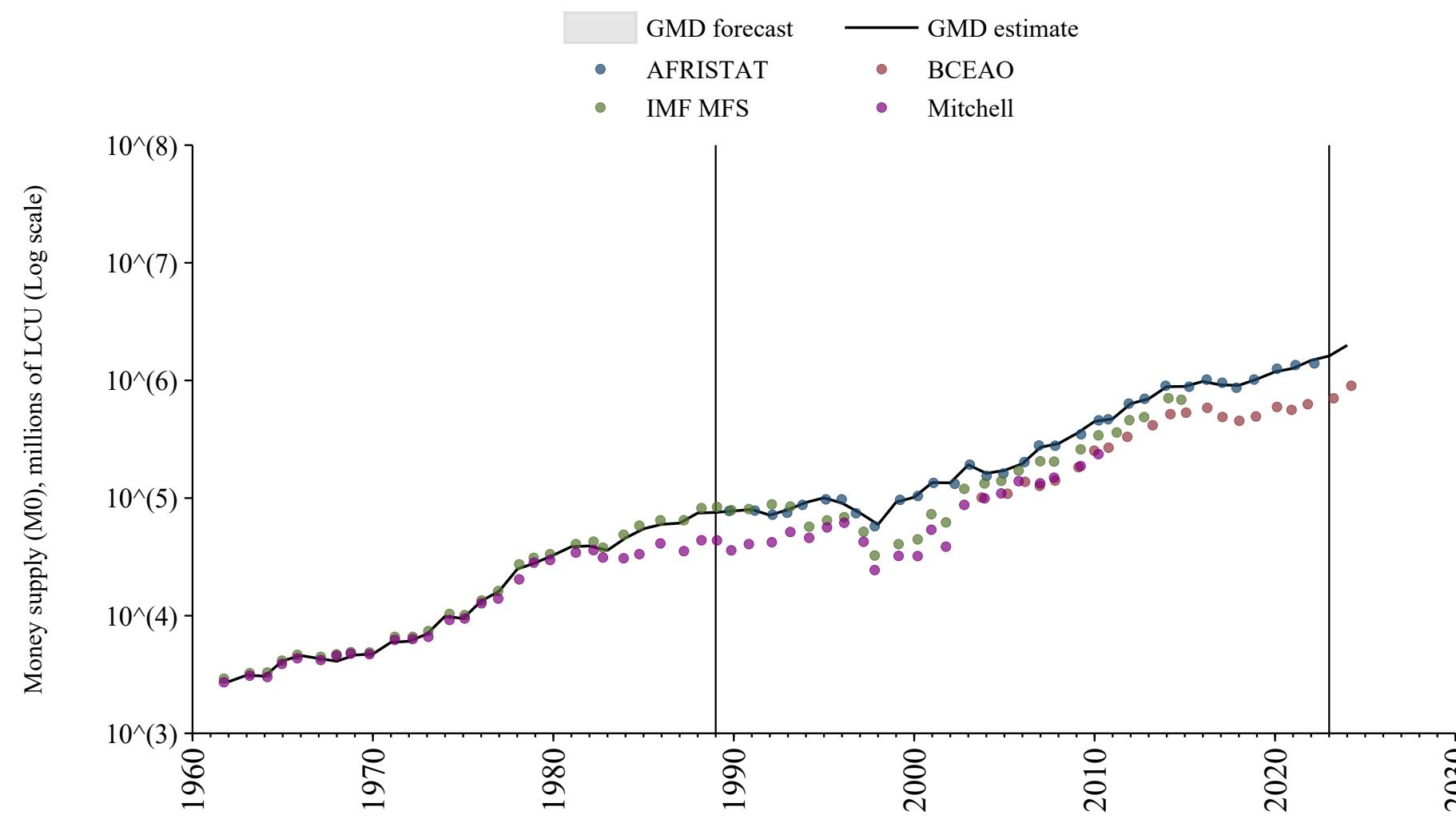
Nicaragua

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1900 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 1.6%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 54.7%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 2009 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 82.8%). |
| Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024) | 2011 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



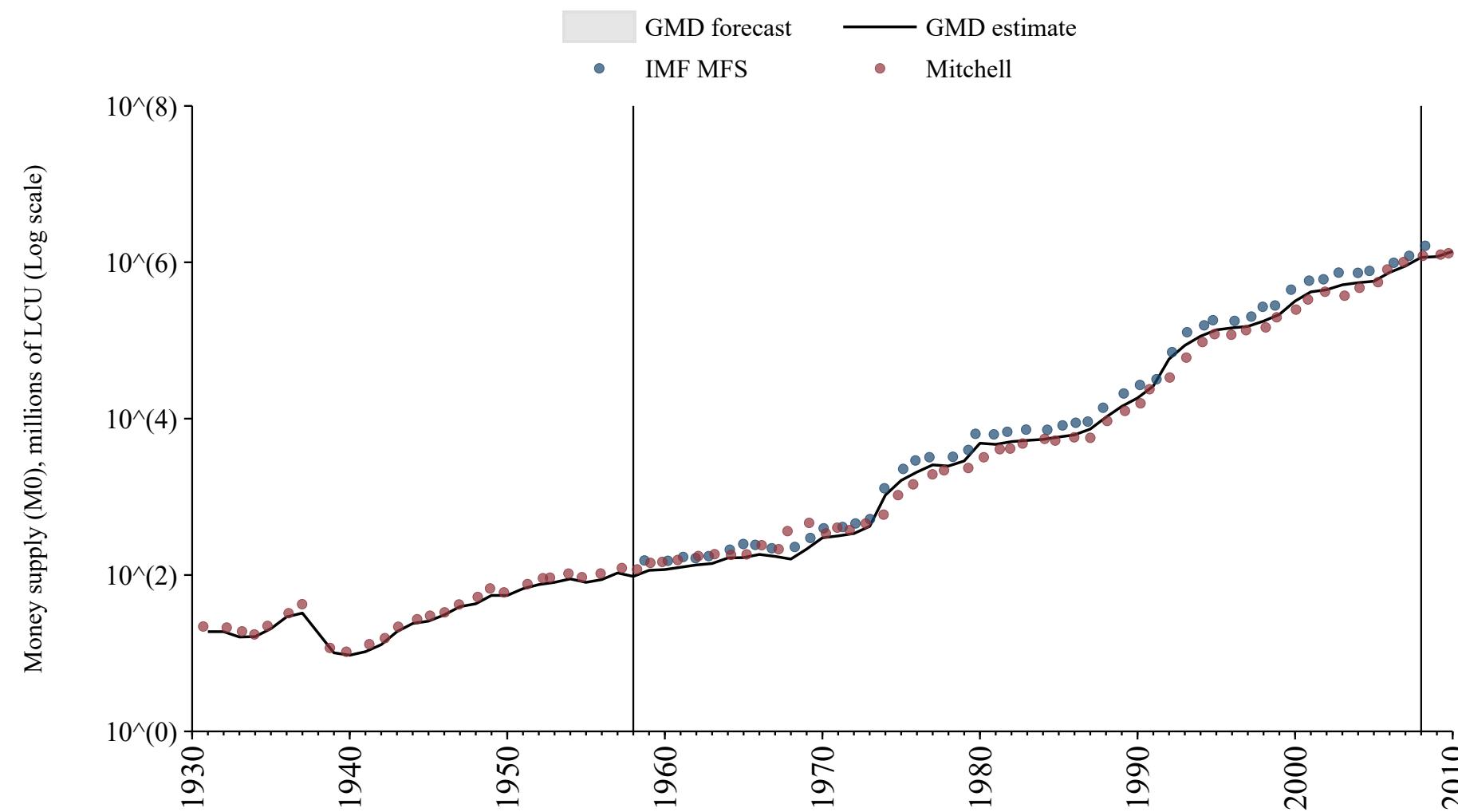
Niger

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1962 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 94%). |
| African Union (2024) | 1990 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024) | 2023 - 2024 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 226%). |



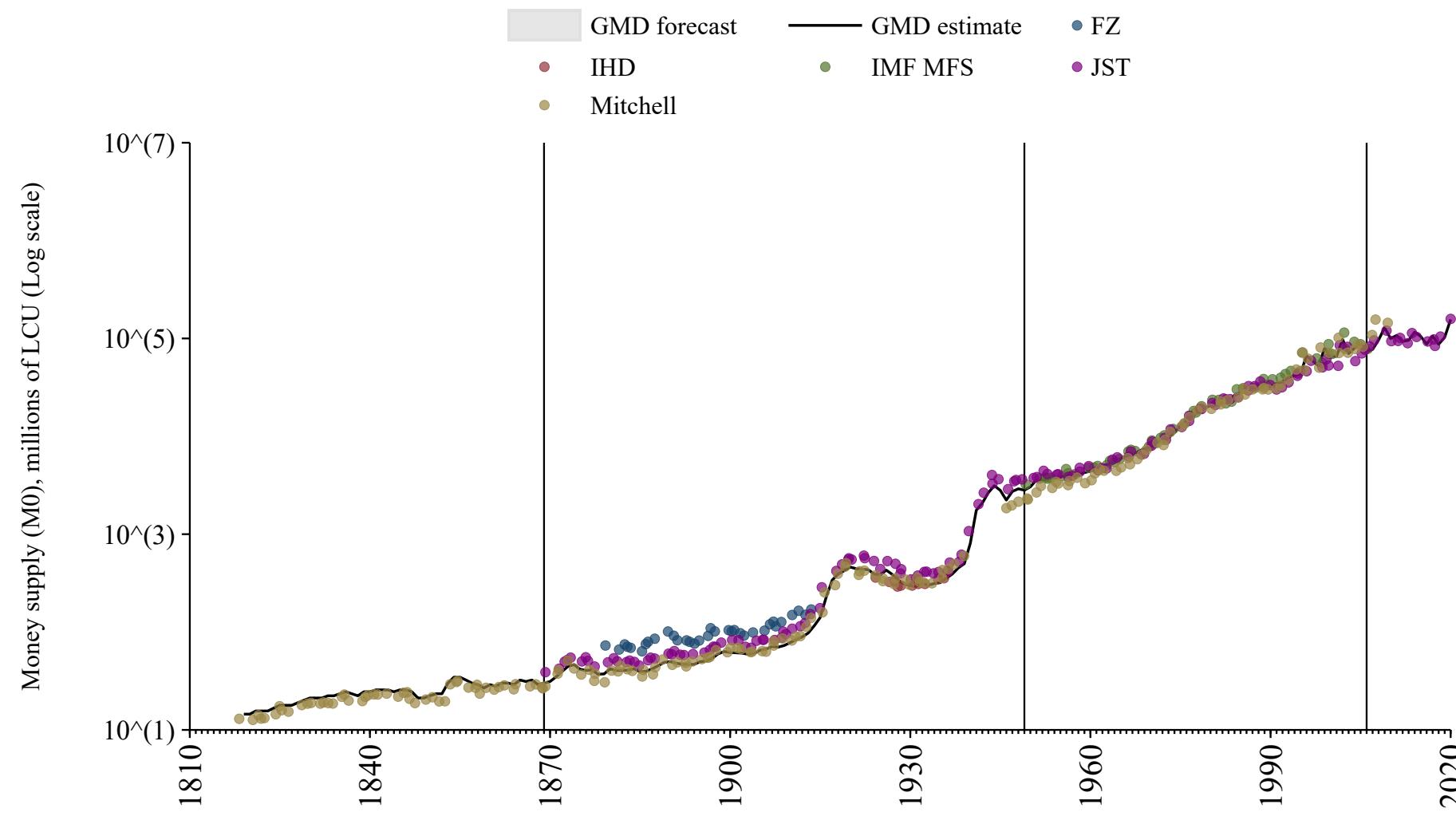
Nigeria

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1931 - 1958 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 85.8%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1959 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 74.8%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 2009 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011. |



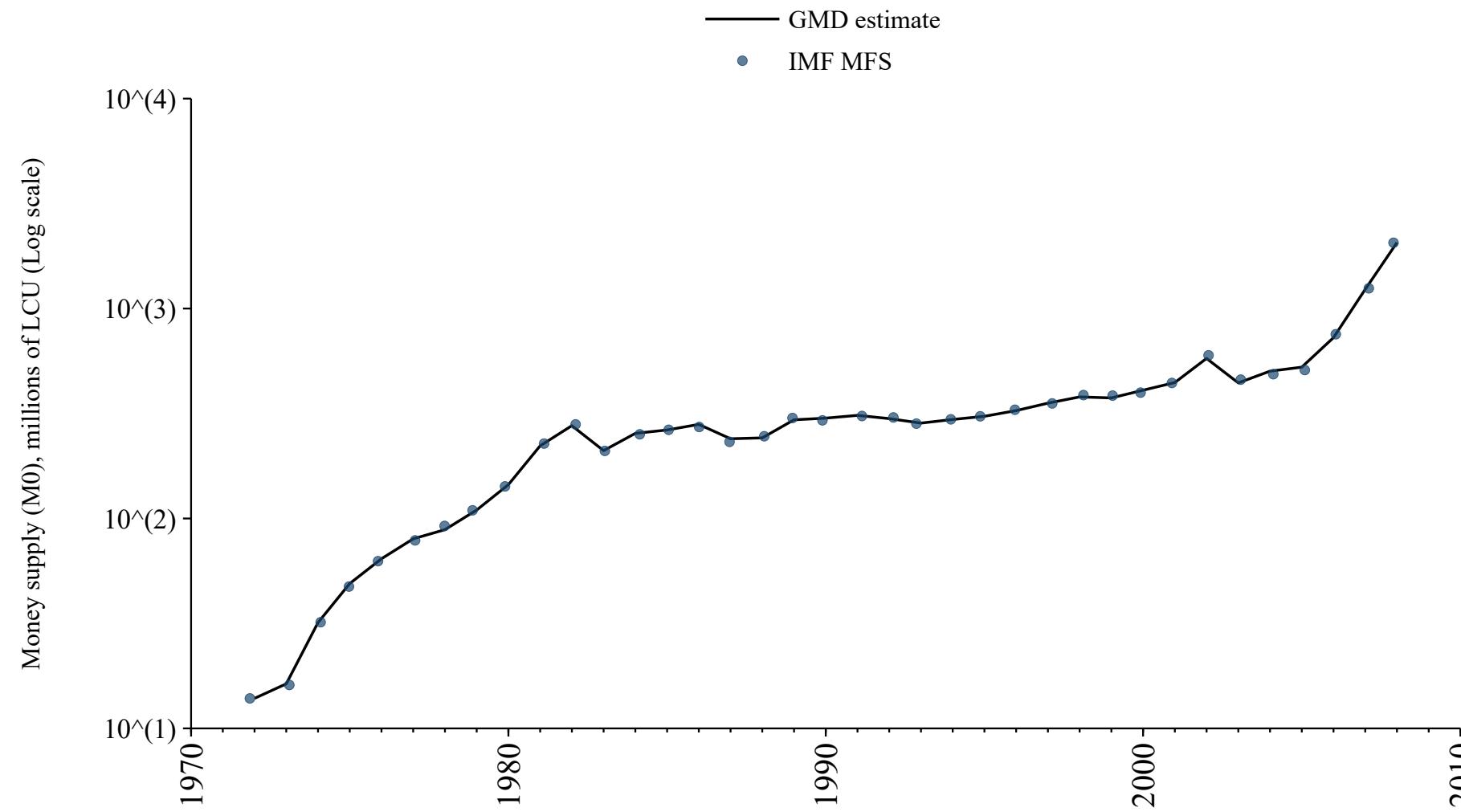
Norway

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1819 - 1869 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 111.6%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 80.2%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 2006 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2007: (ratio = 94.1%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 2007 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



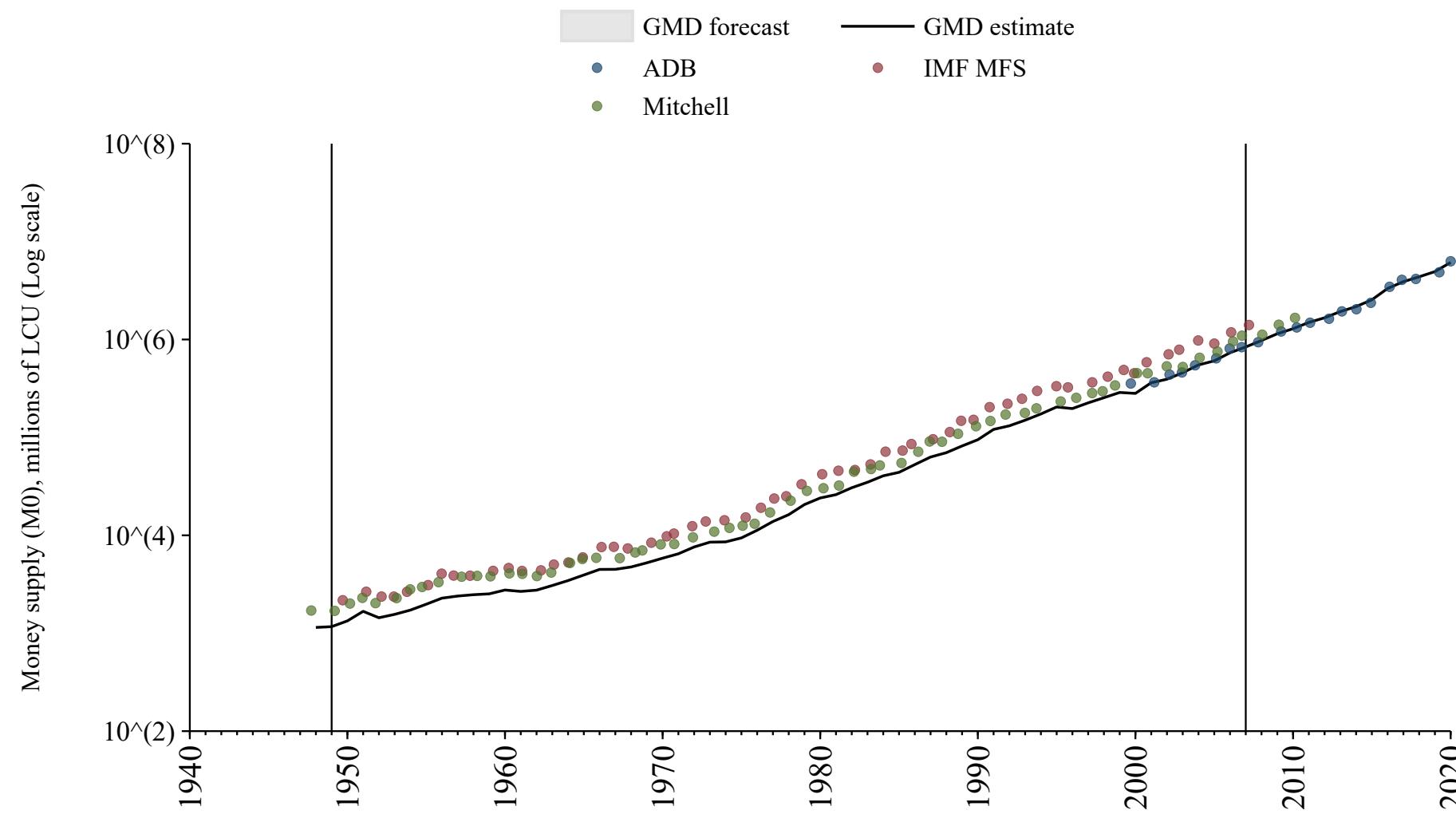
Oman

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1972 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009. |



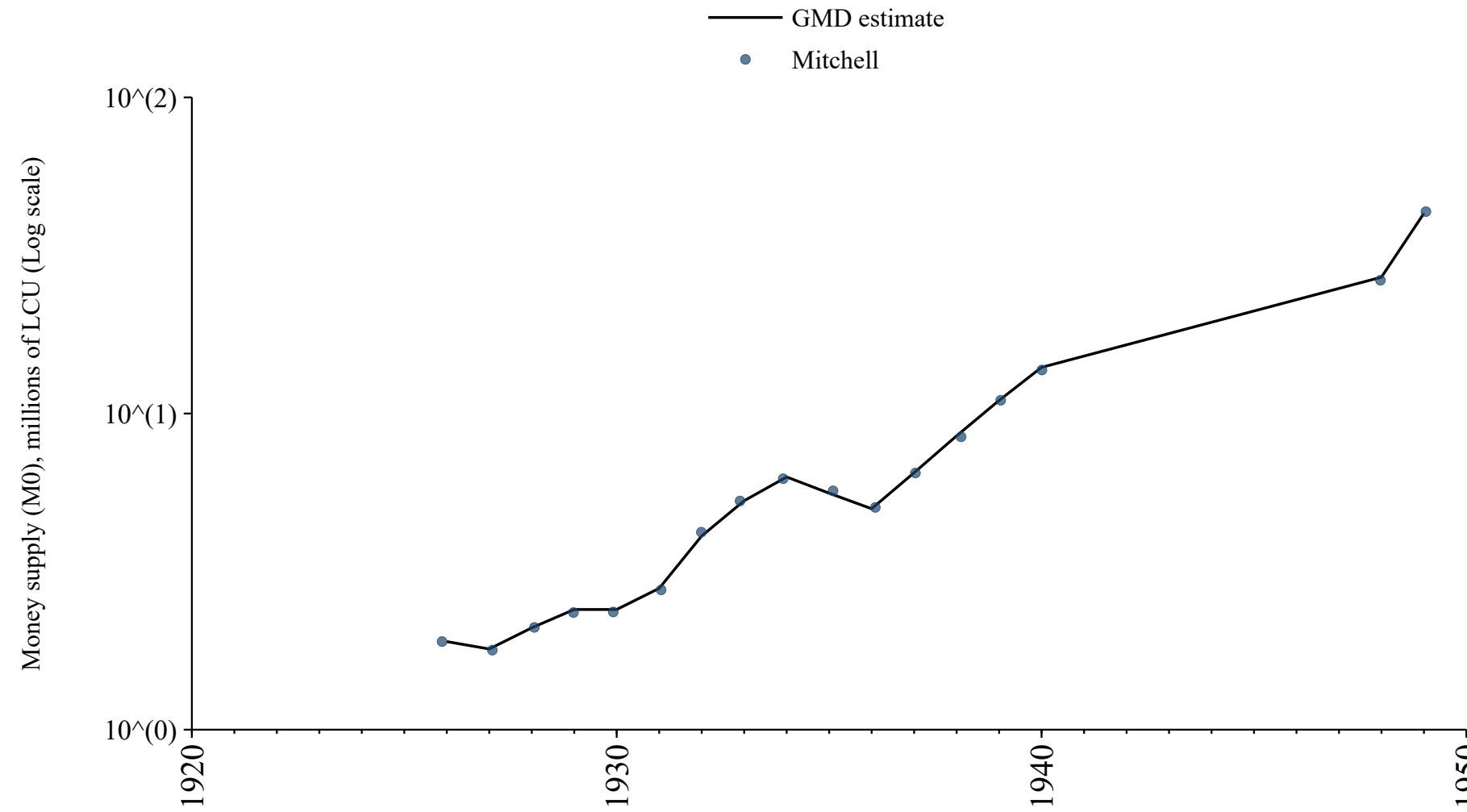
Pakistan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1948 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 67.1%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 2007 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 61.4%). |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2008 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



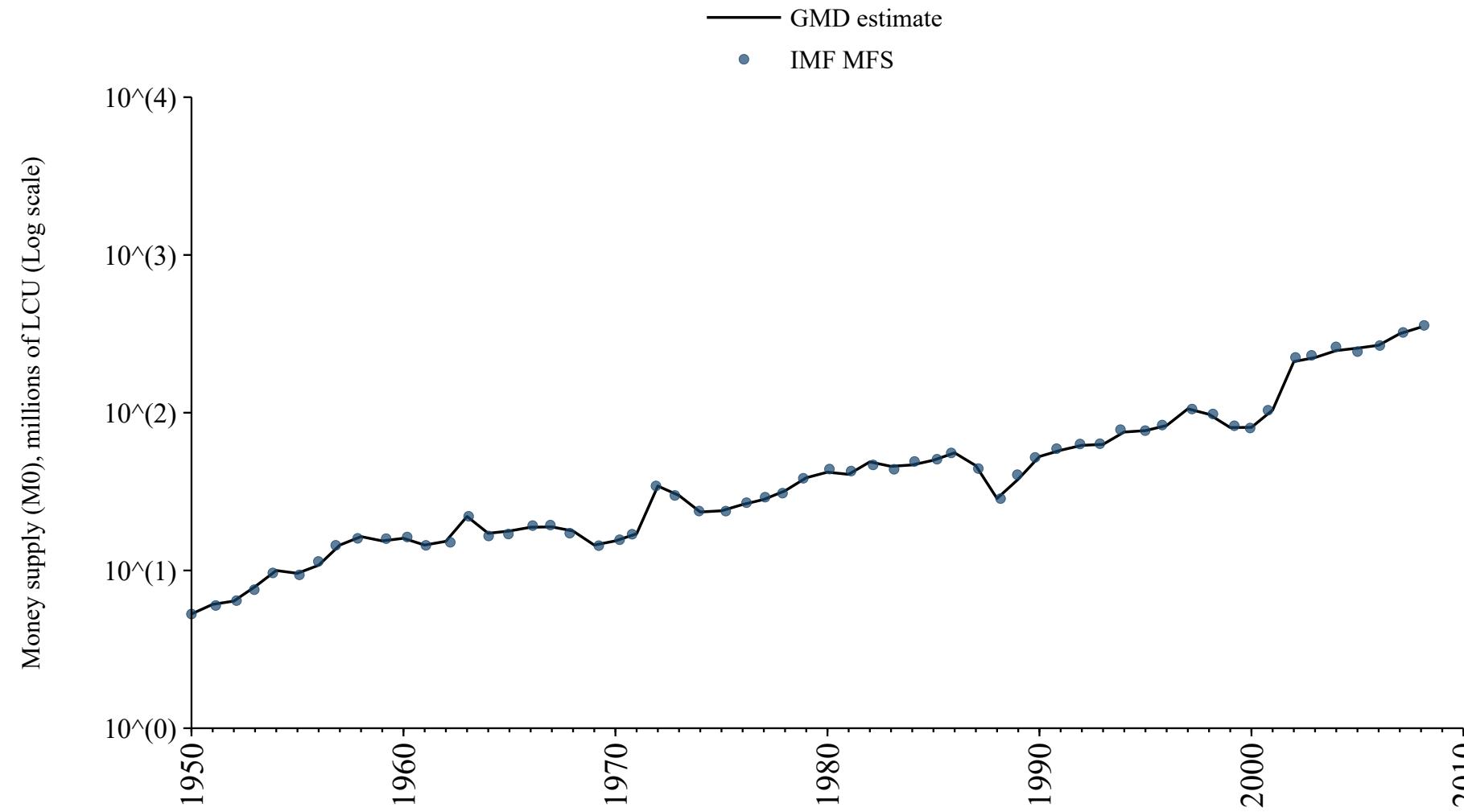
Palestine

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1926 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950. |



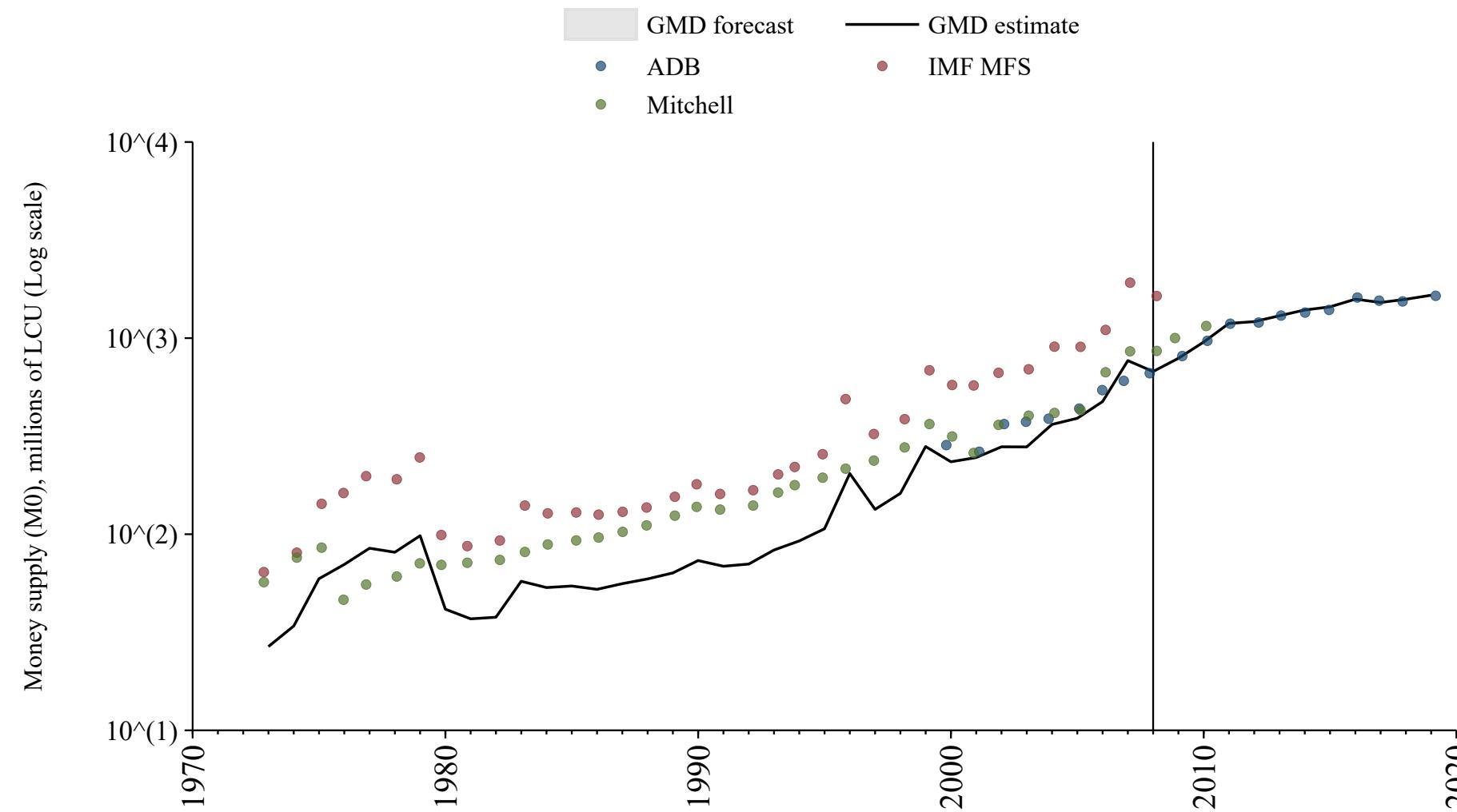
Panama

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009. |



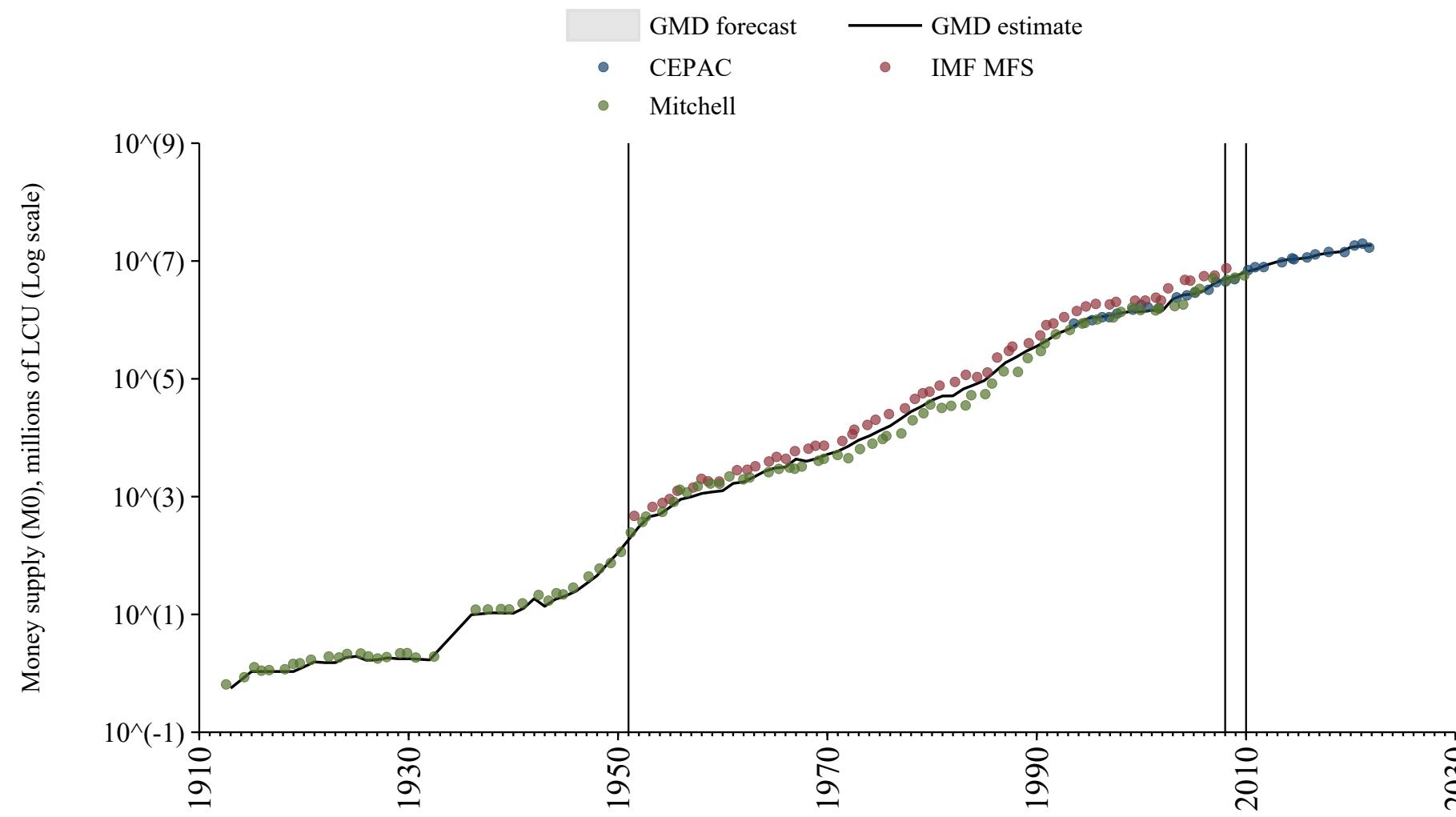
Papua New Guinea

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1973 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 41.7%). |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2009 - 2019 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



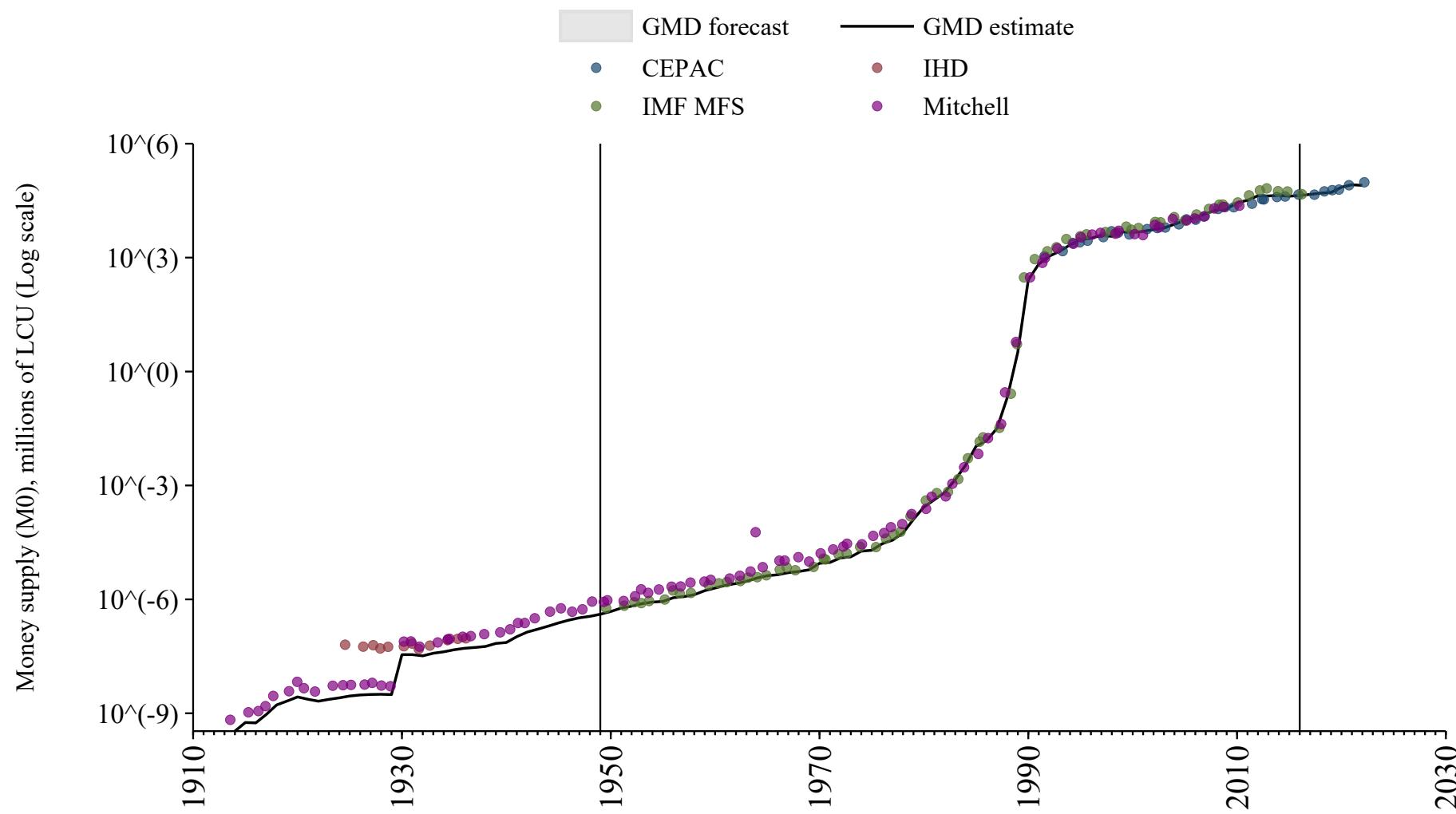
Paraguay

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1913 - 1951 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 86%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1952 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 65.3%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 2009 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011. |
| Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024) | 2011 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



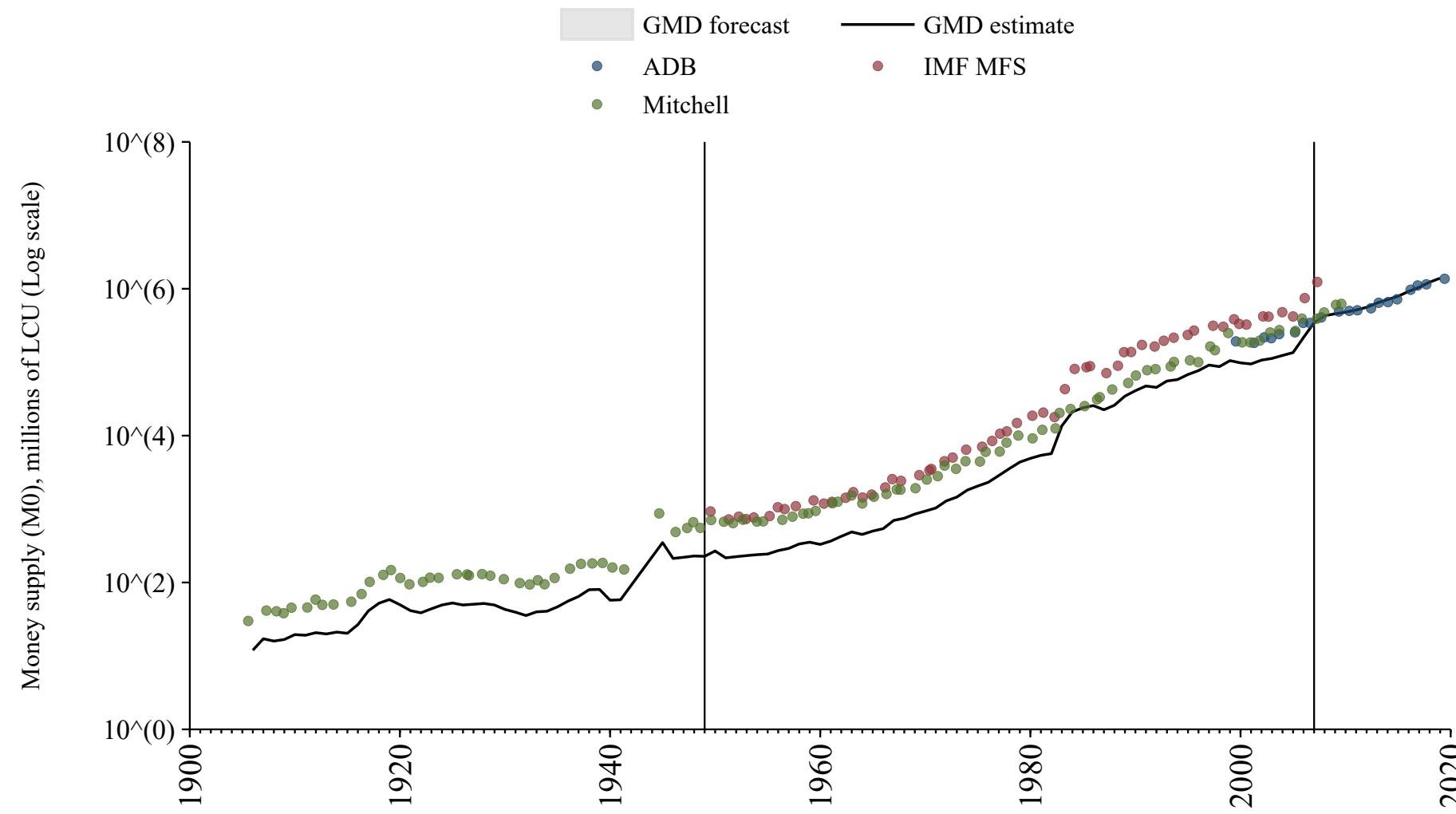
Peru

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1914 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 50.2%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 2016 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 81.1%). |
| Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024) | 2017 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



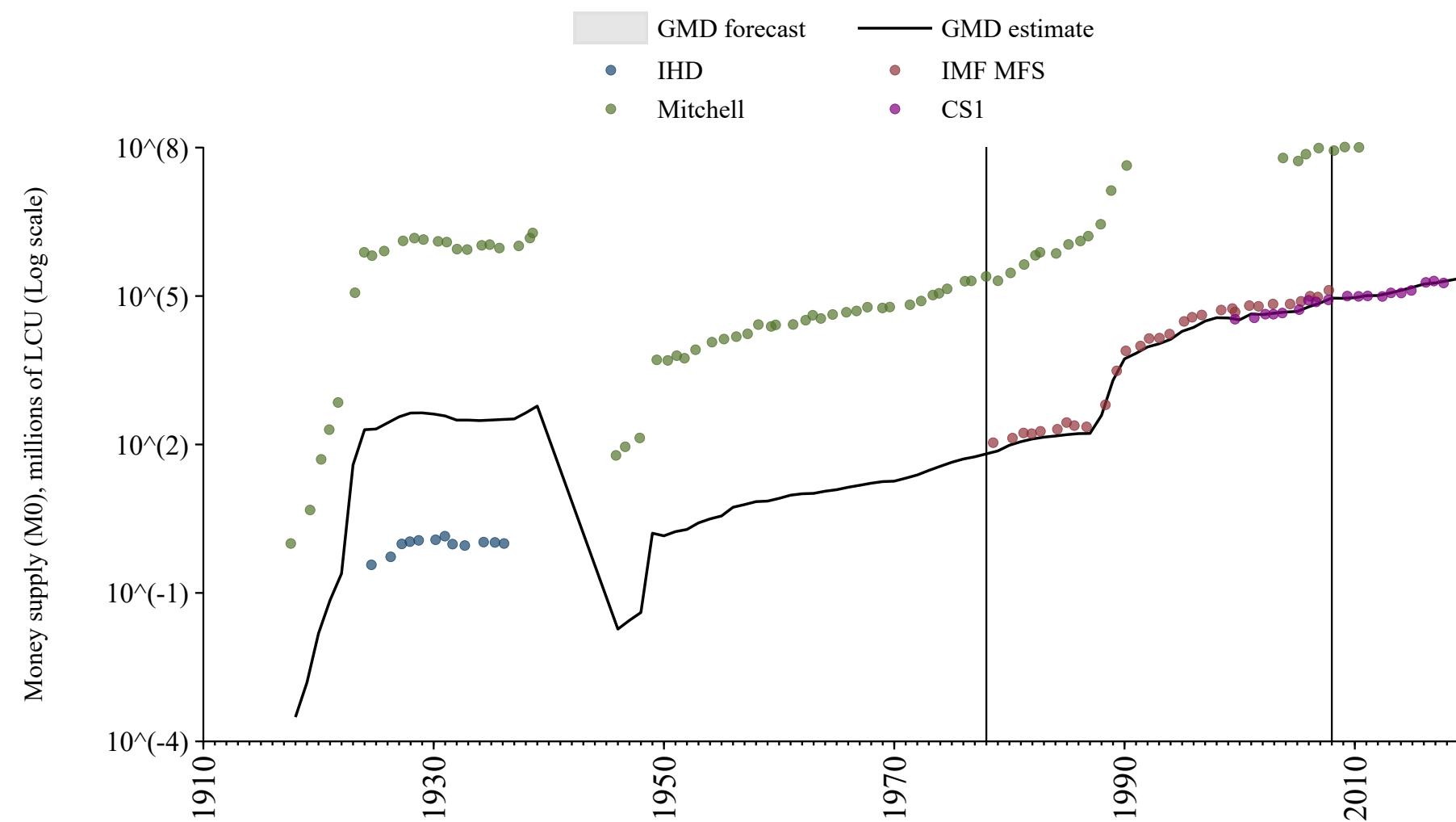
Philippines

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1906 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 39.9%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 2007 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 28.9%). |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2008 - 2019 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



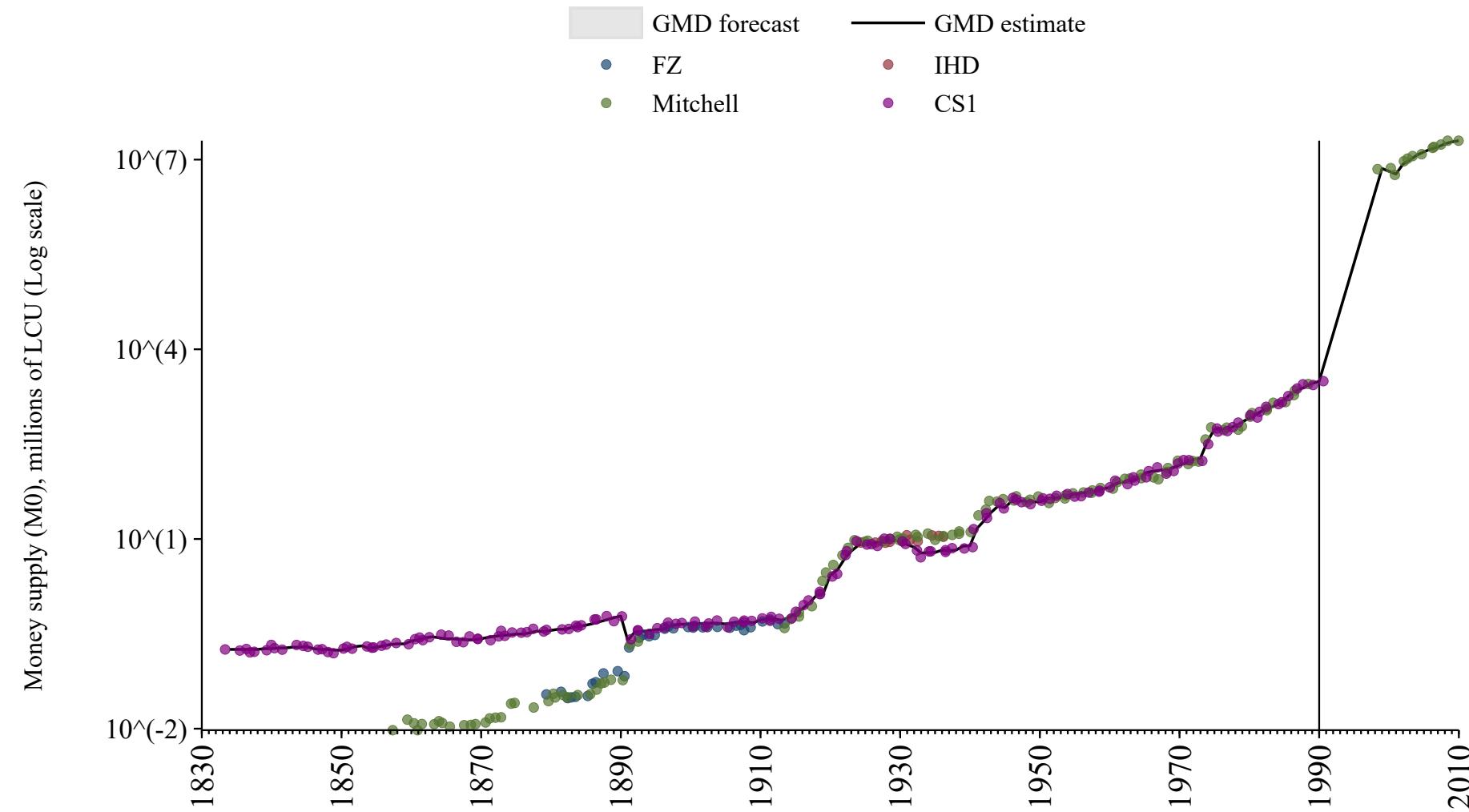
Poland

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1918 - 1978 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 0%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1979 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 68%). |
| Statistics Poland (2024) | 2009 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



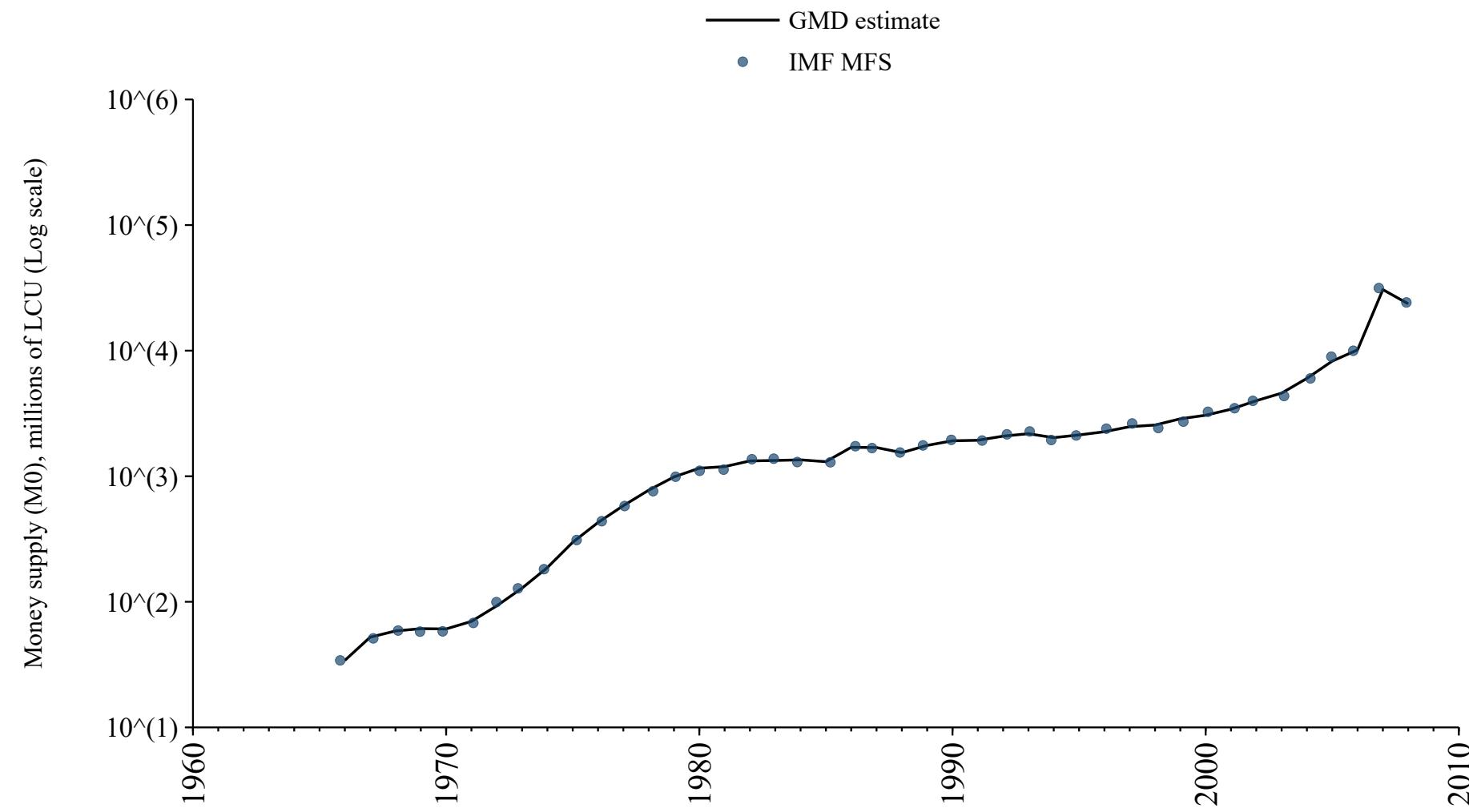
Portugal

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Instituto Nacional de Estatística (2001) | 1834 - 1990 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1991. |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1991 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011. |



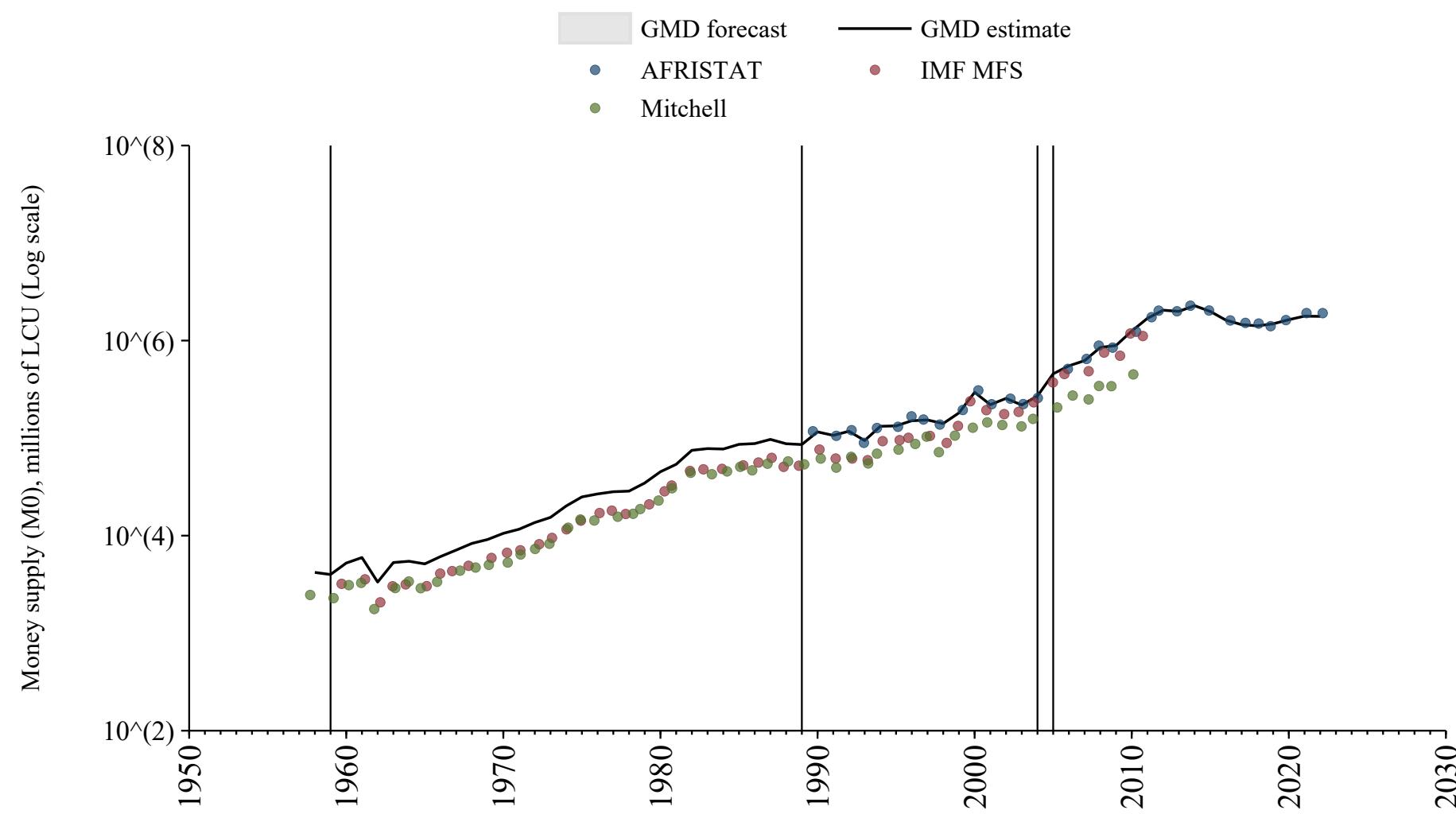
Qatar

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1966 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009. |



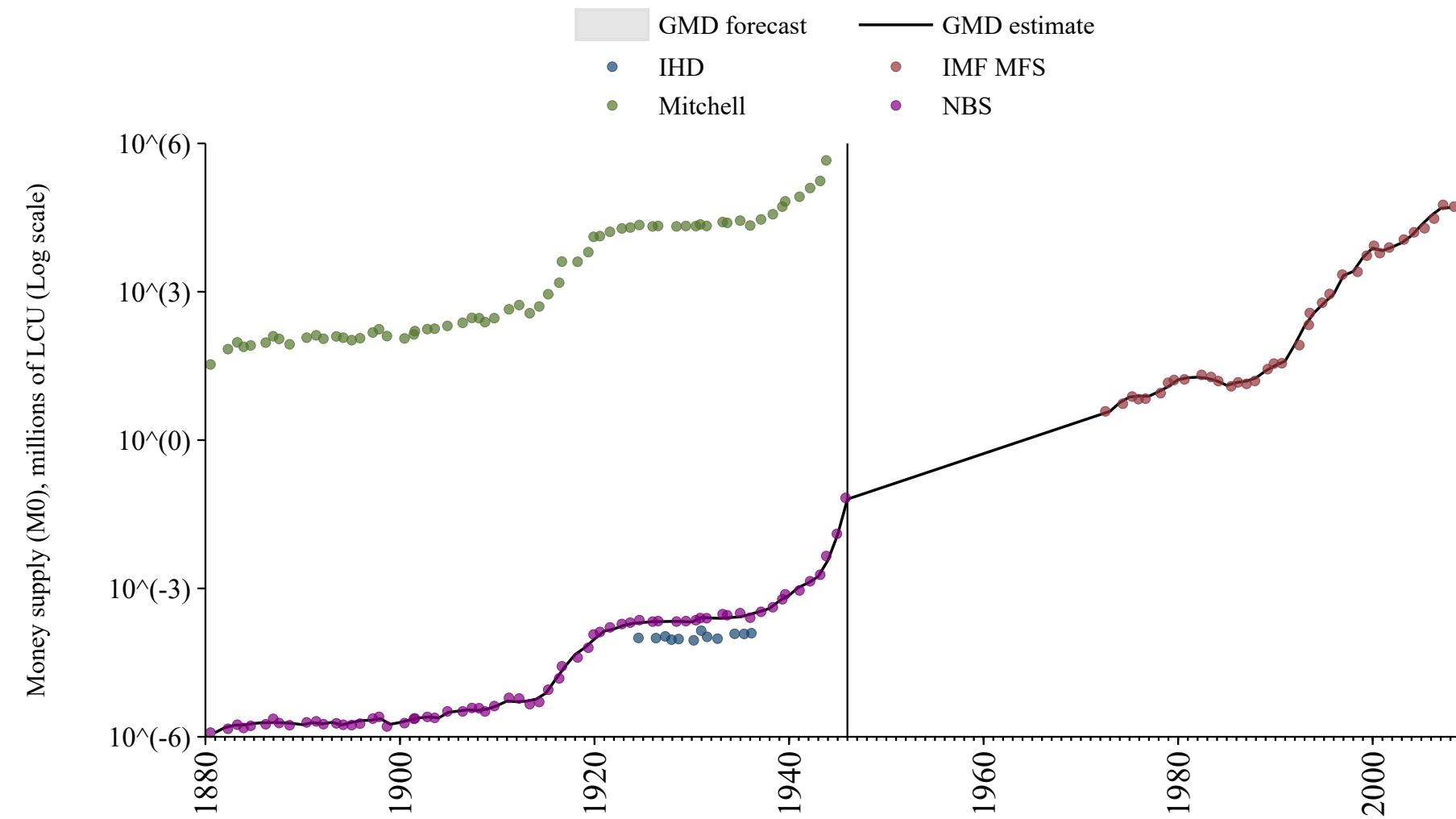
Republic of the Congo

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1958 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 170%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1960 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 163.1%). |
| African Union (2024) | 1990 - 2004 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 98.4%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 2005 - 2005 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 122.6%). |
| African Union (2024) | 2006 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



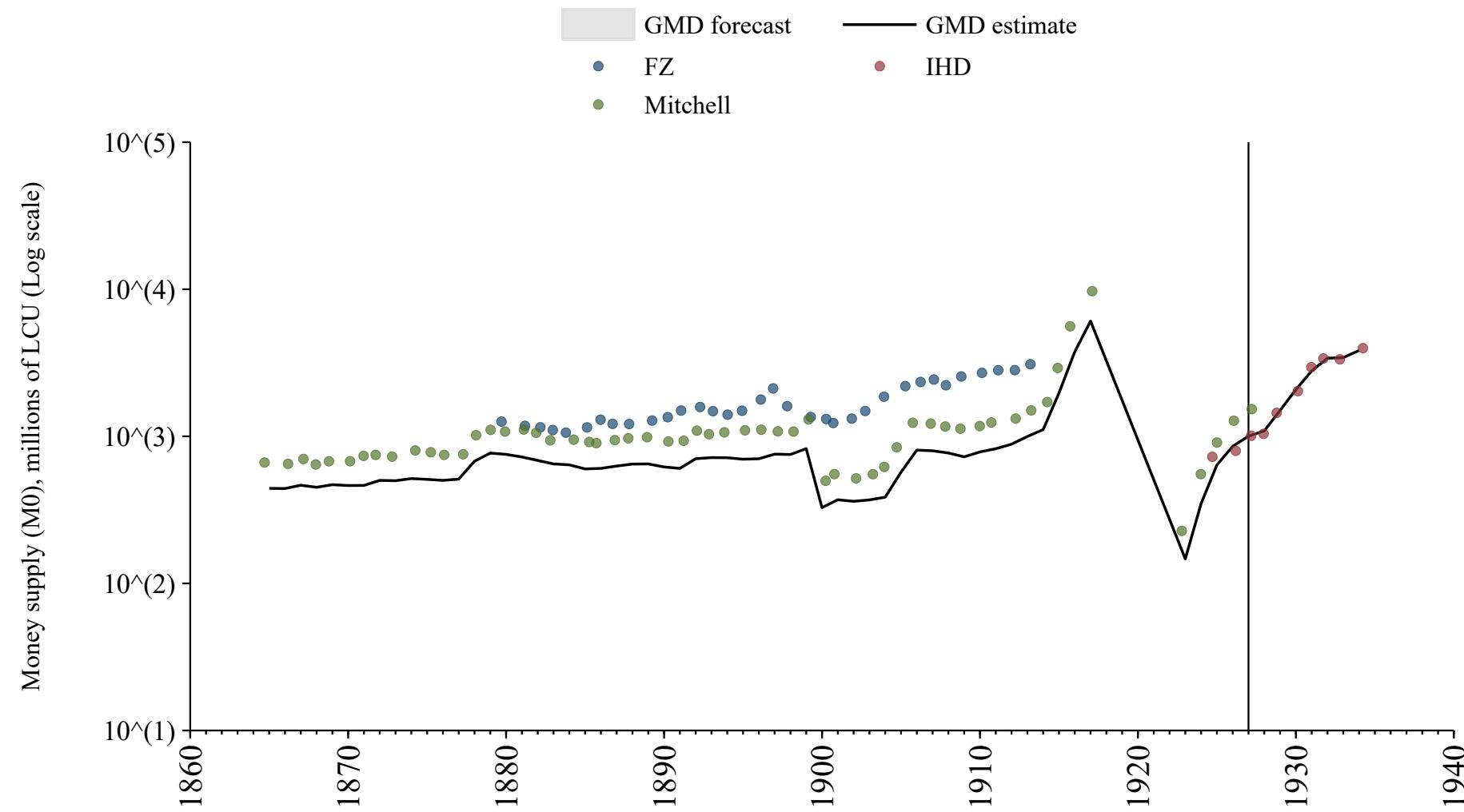
Romania

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| National Bank of Serbia (2024) | 1881 - 1946 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1947. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1947 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009. |



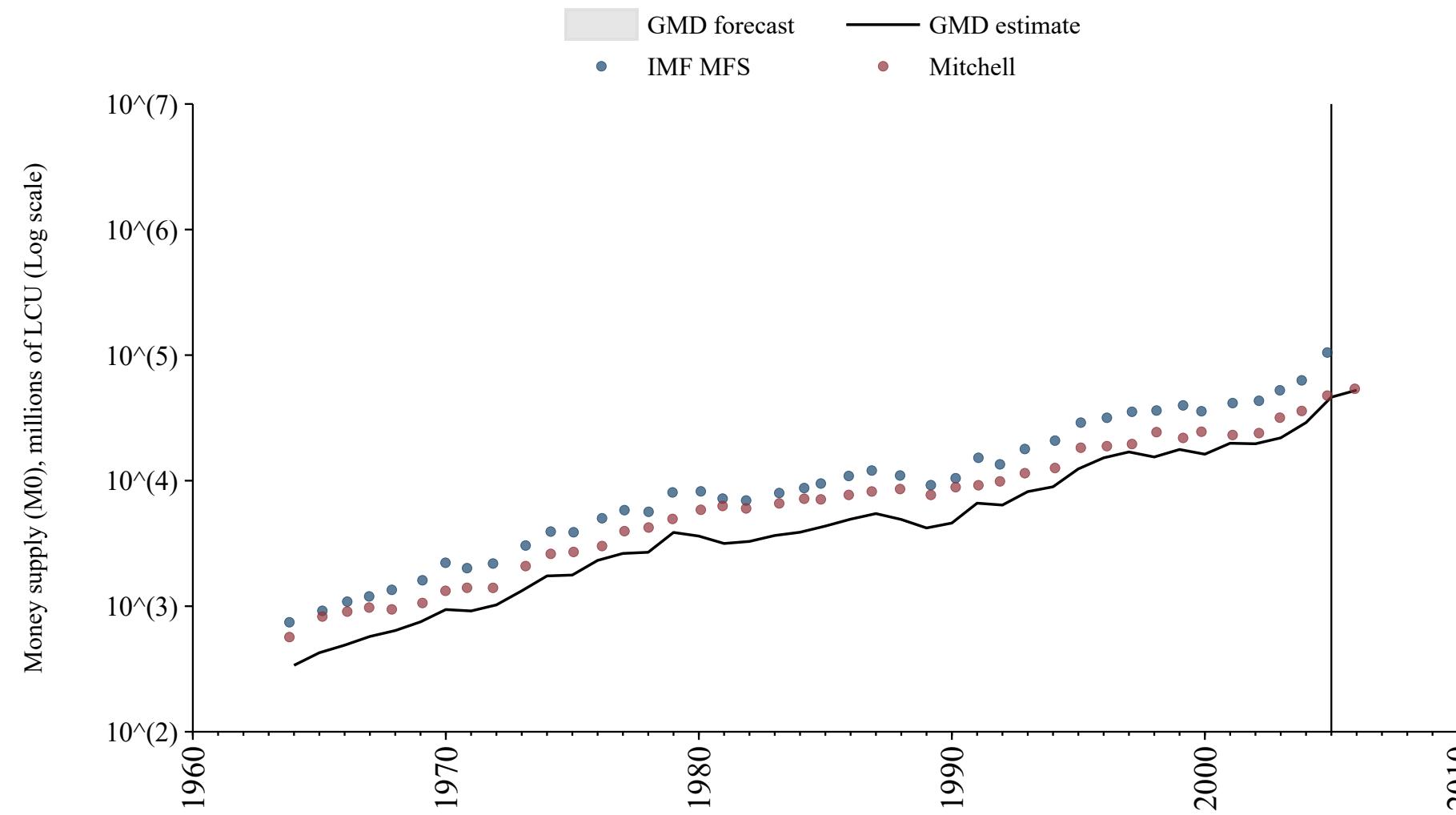
Russian Federation

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1865 - 1927 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1928: (ratio = 66.8%). |
| Ellison et al. (2024) | 1928 - 1934 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1935. |



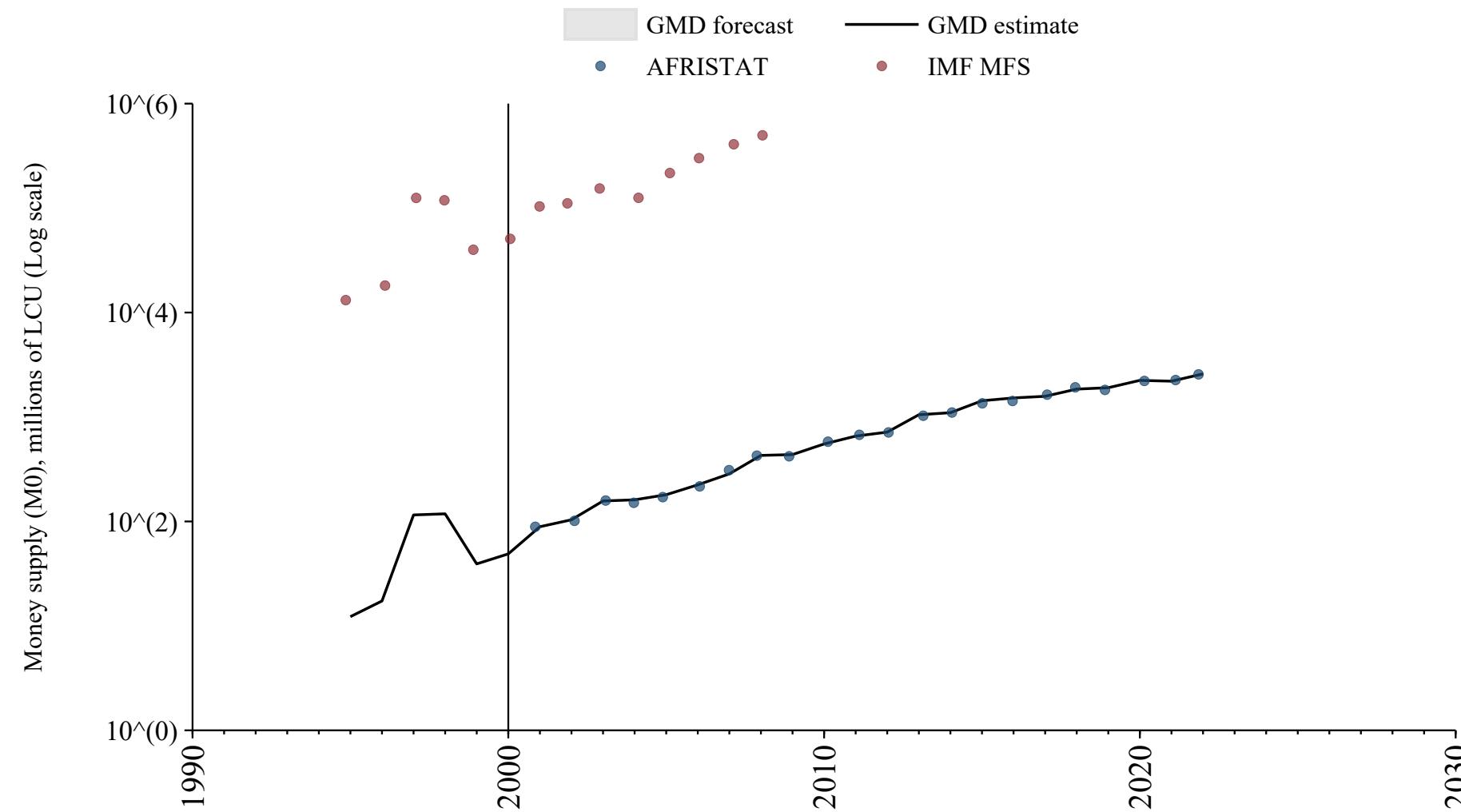
Rwanda

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1964 - 2005 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 45.4%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 2006 - 2006 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2007. |



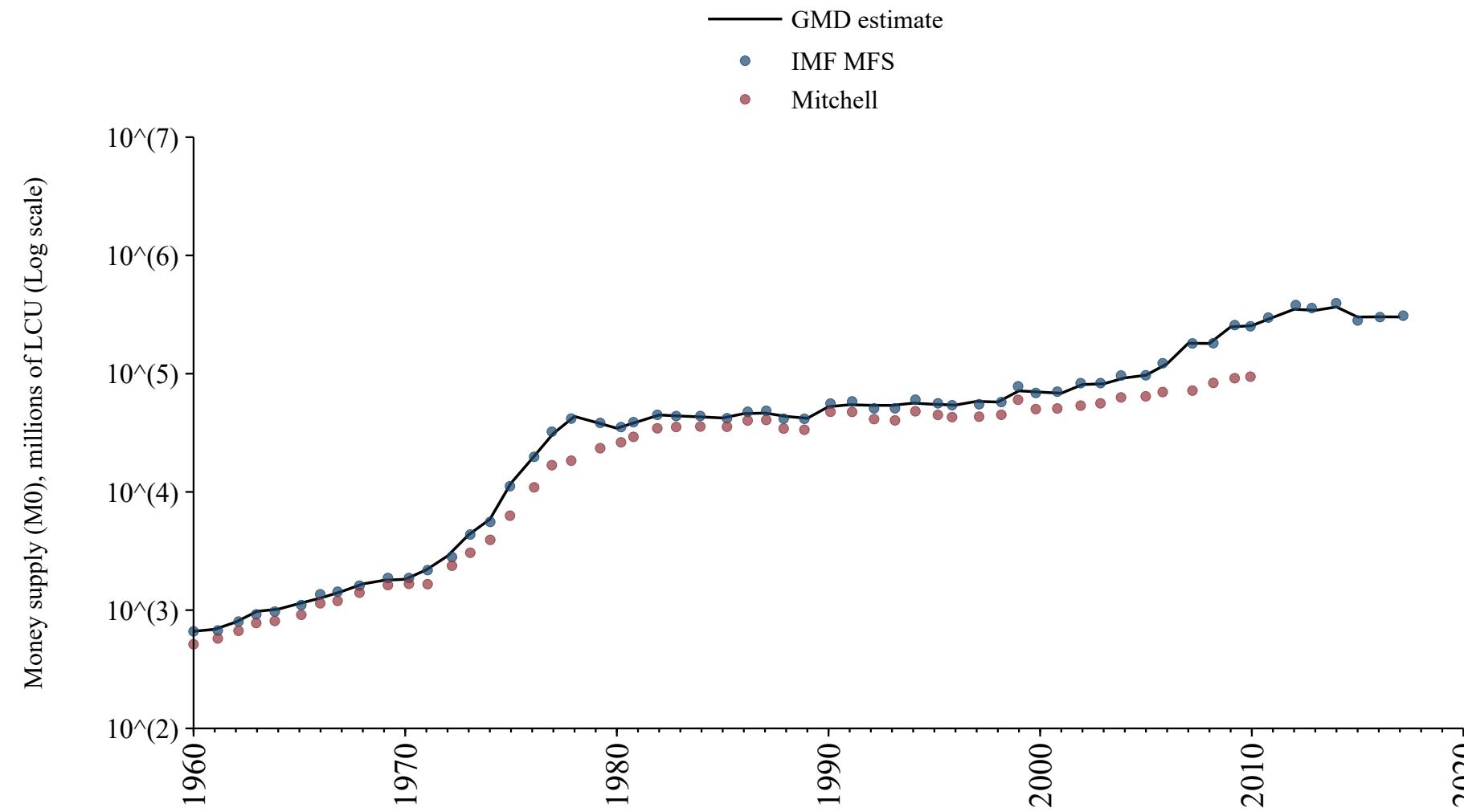
Sao Tome and Principe

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1995 - 2000 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = .1%). |
| African Union (2024) | 2001 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



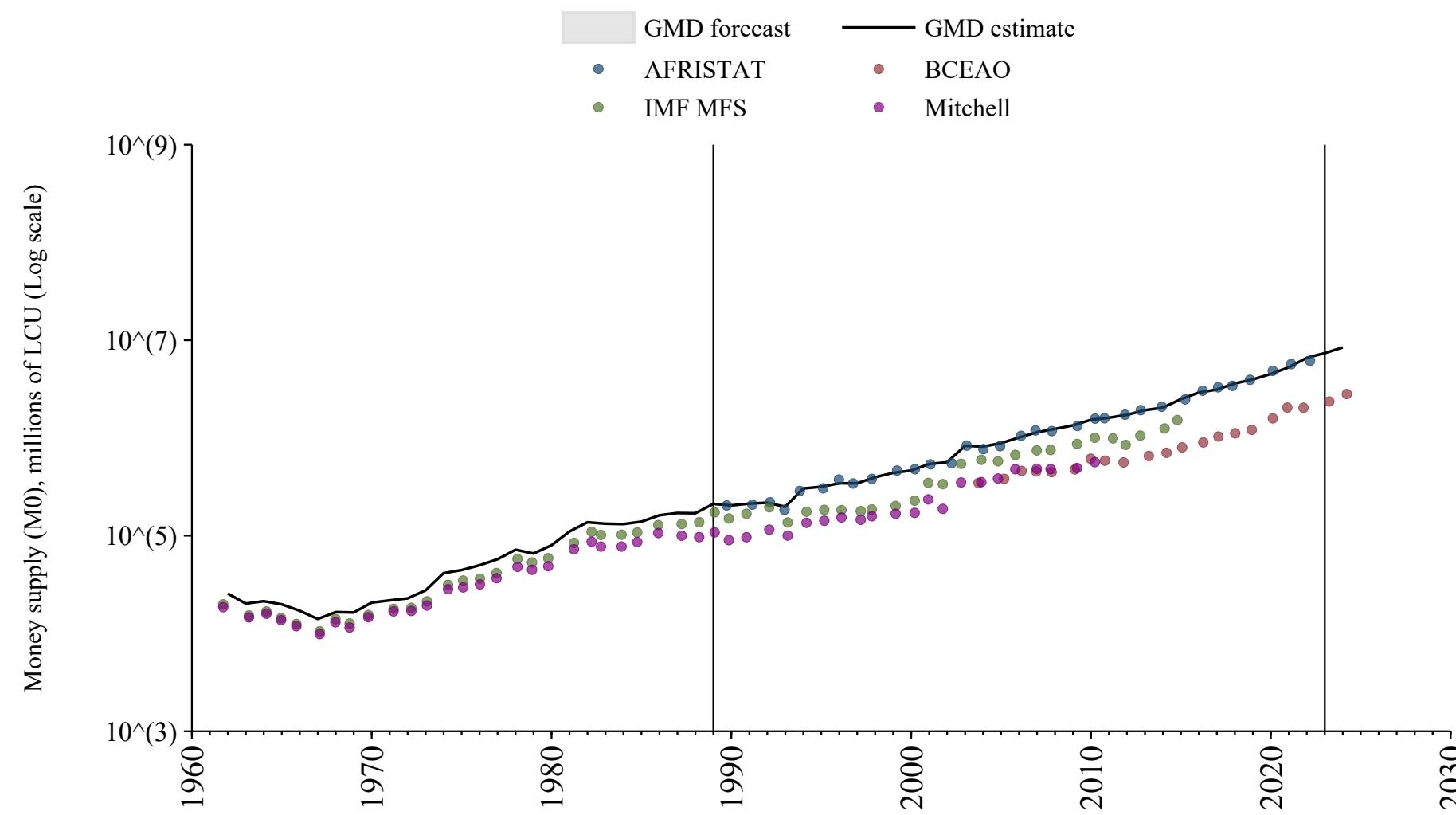
Saudi Arabia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1960 - 2017 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2018. |



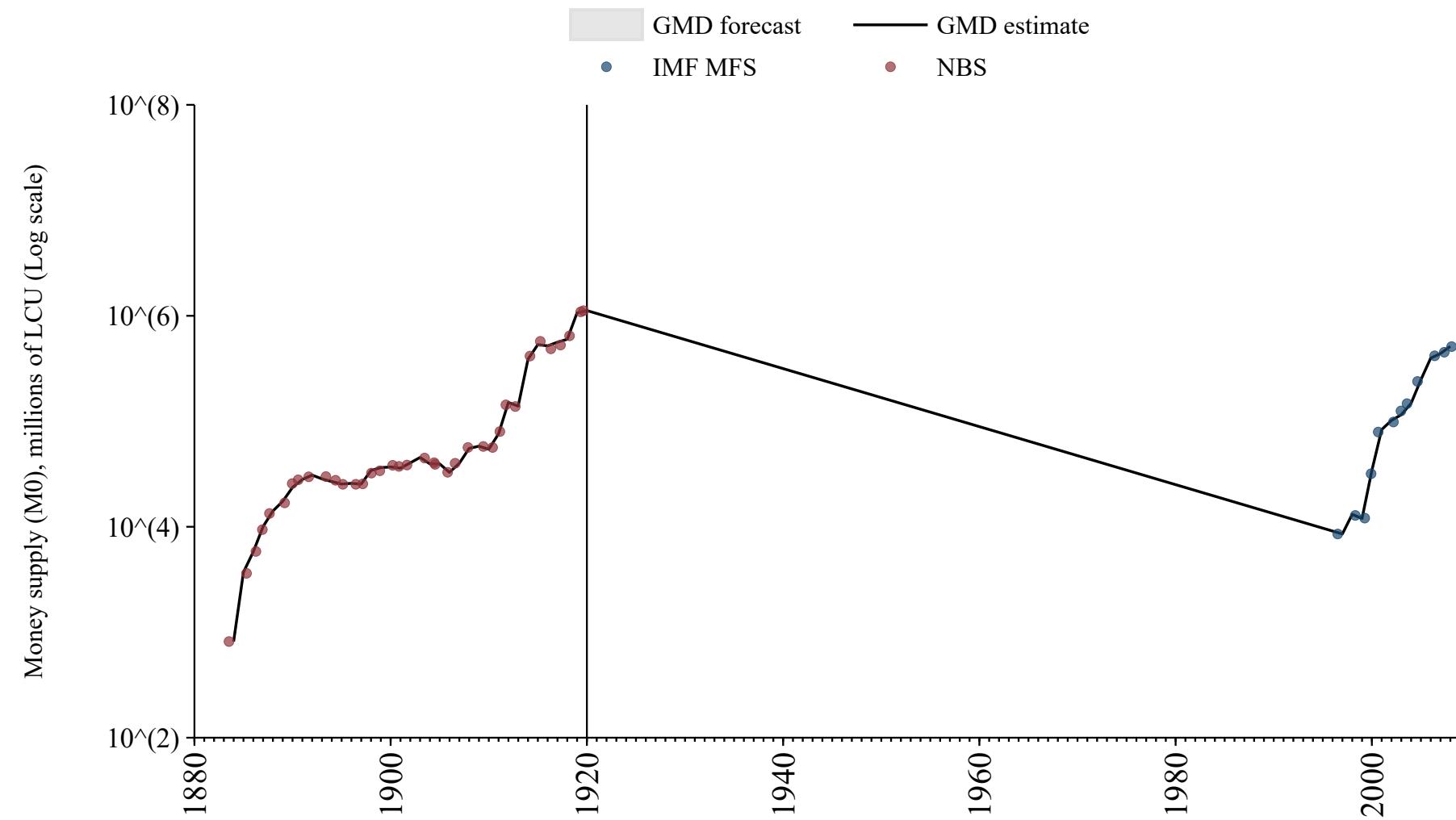
Senegal

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1962 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 128.8%). |
| African Union (2024) | 1990 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024) | 2023 - 2024 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 308.3%). |



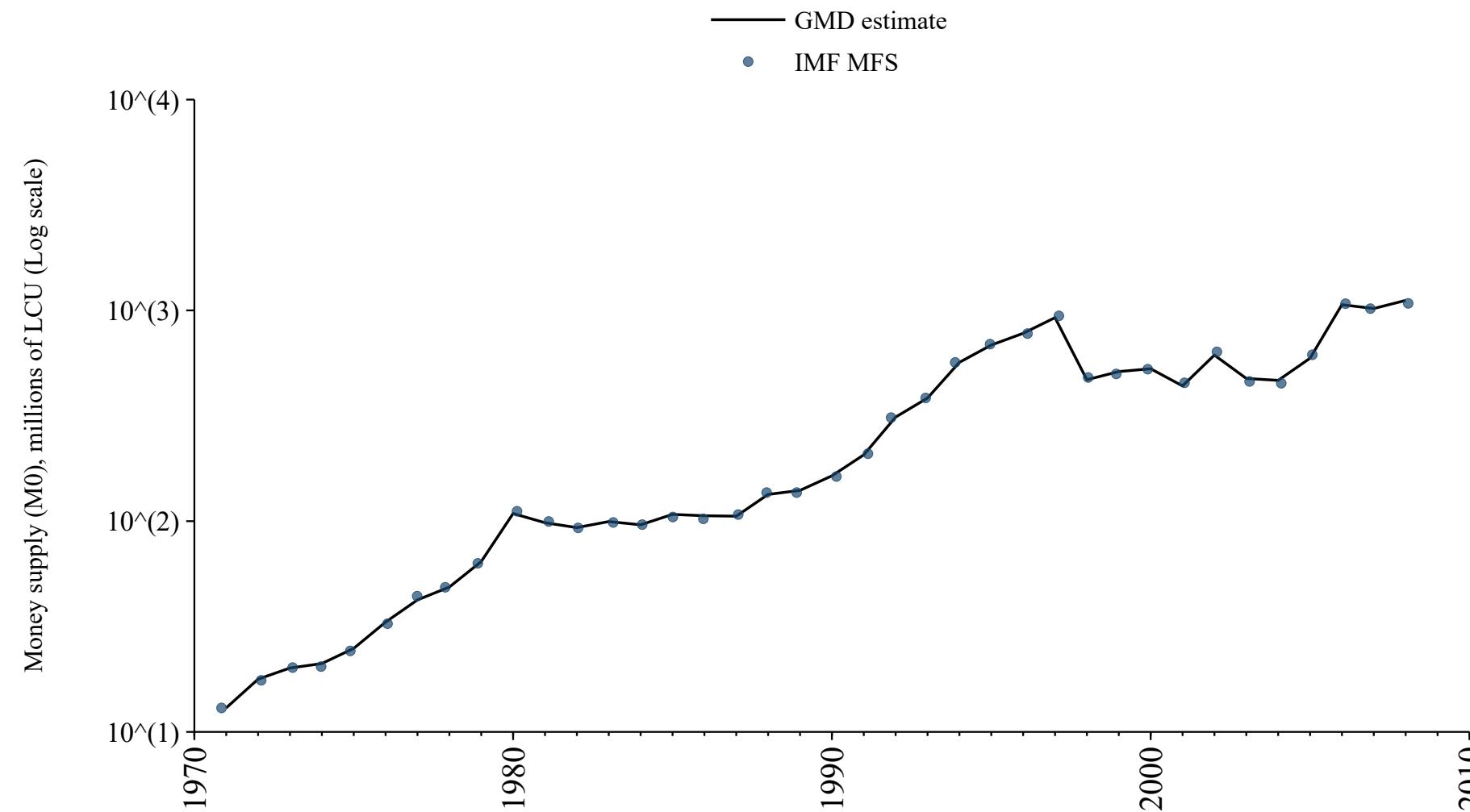
Serbia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| National Bank of Serbia (2024) | 1884 - 1920 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1921. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1921 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009. |



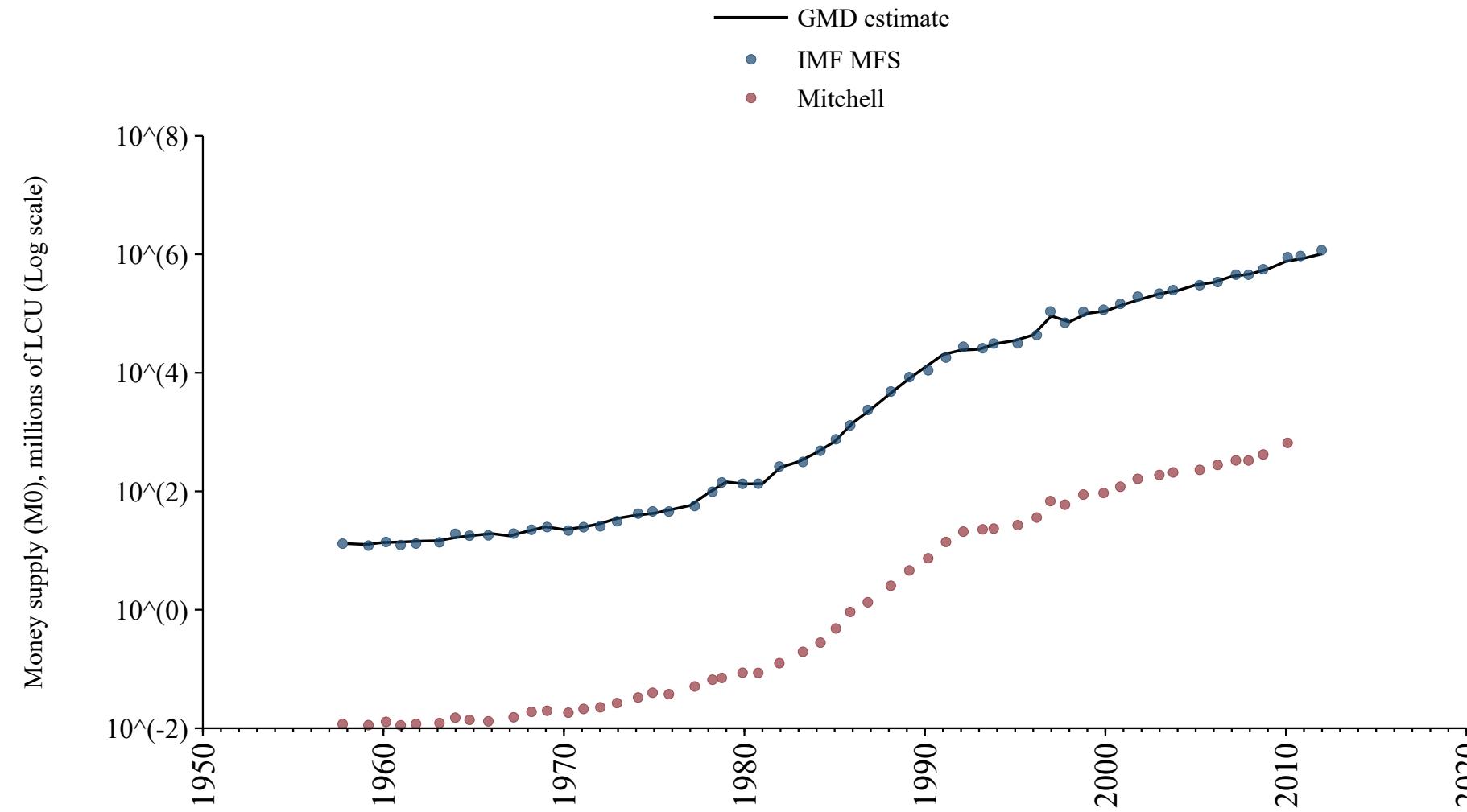
Seychelles

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1971 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009. |



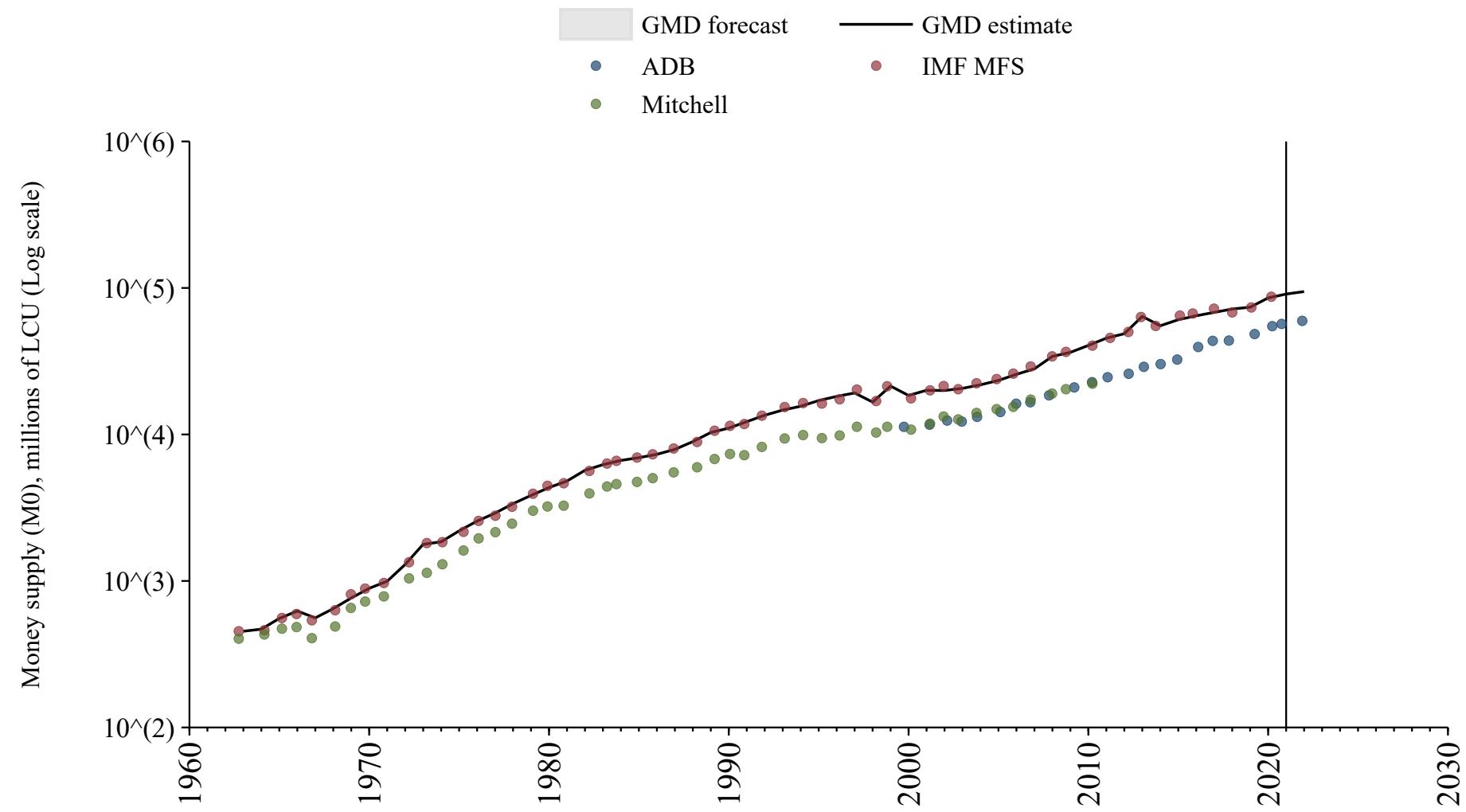
Sierra Leone

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1958 - 2012 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2013. |



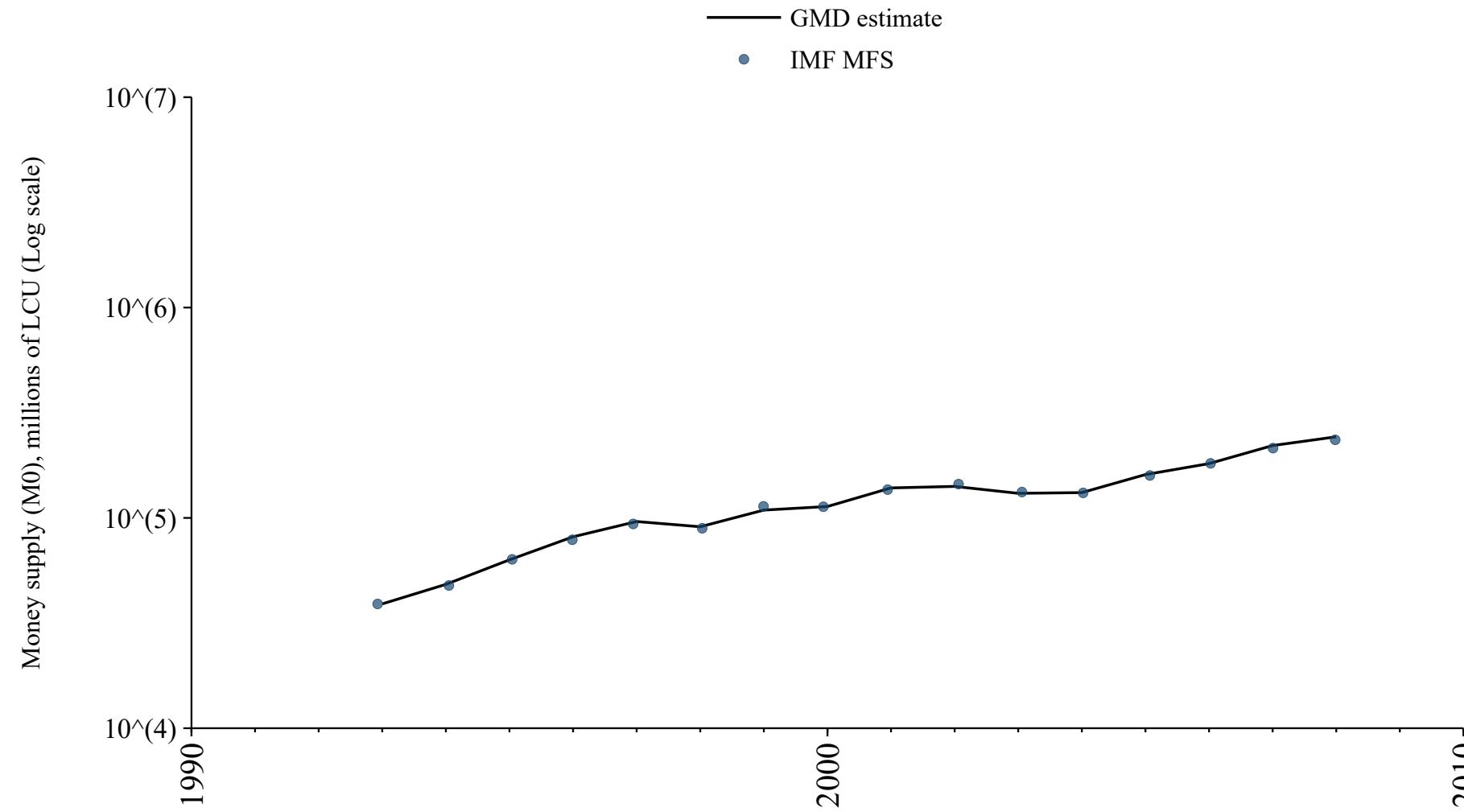
Singapore

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1963 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2021 - 2022 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 158.7%). |



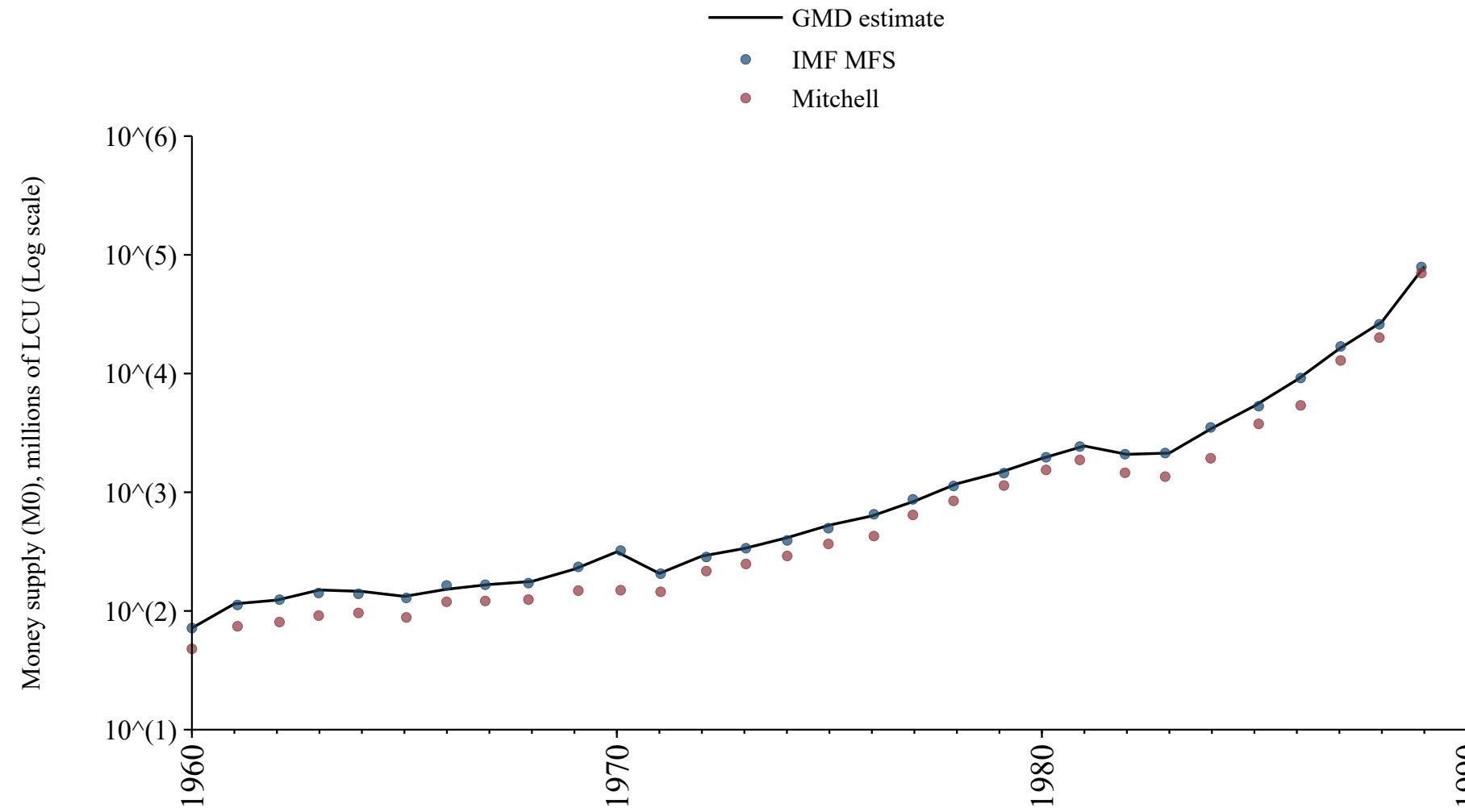
Slovakia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1993 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009. |



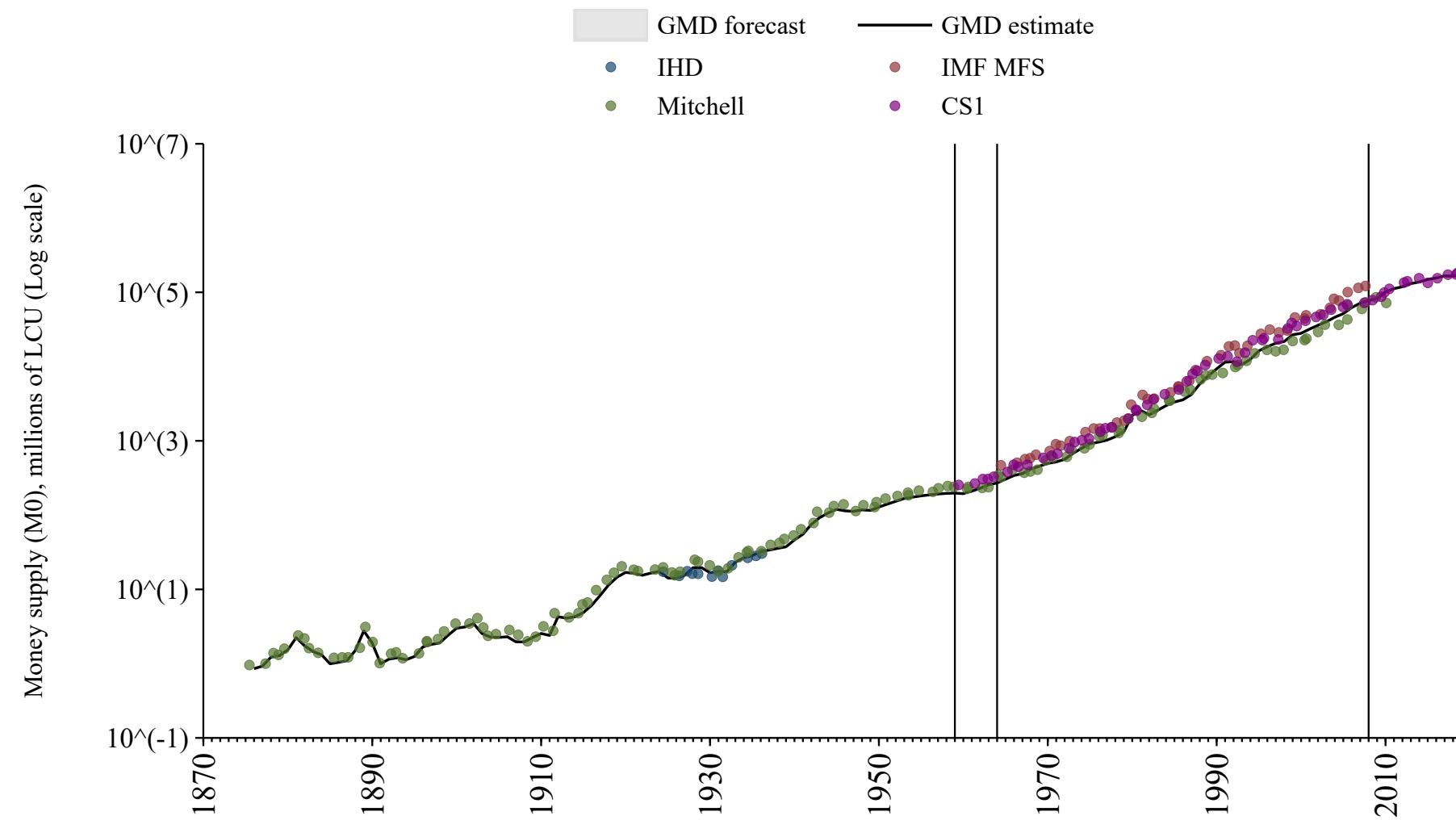
Somalia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1960 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. |



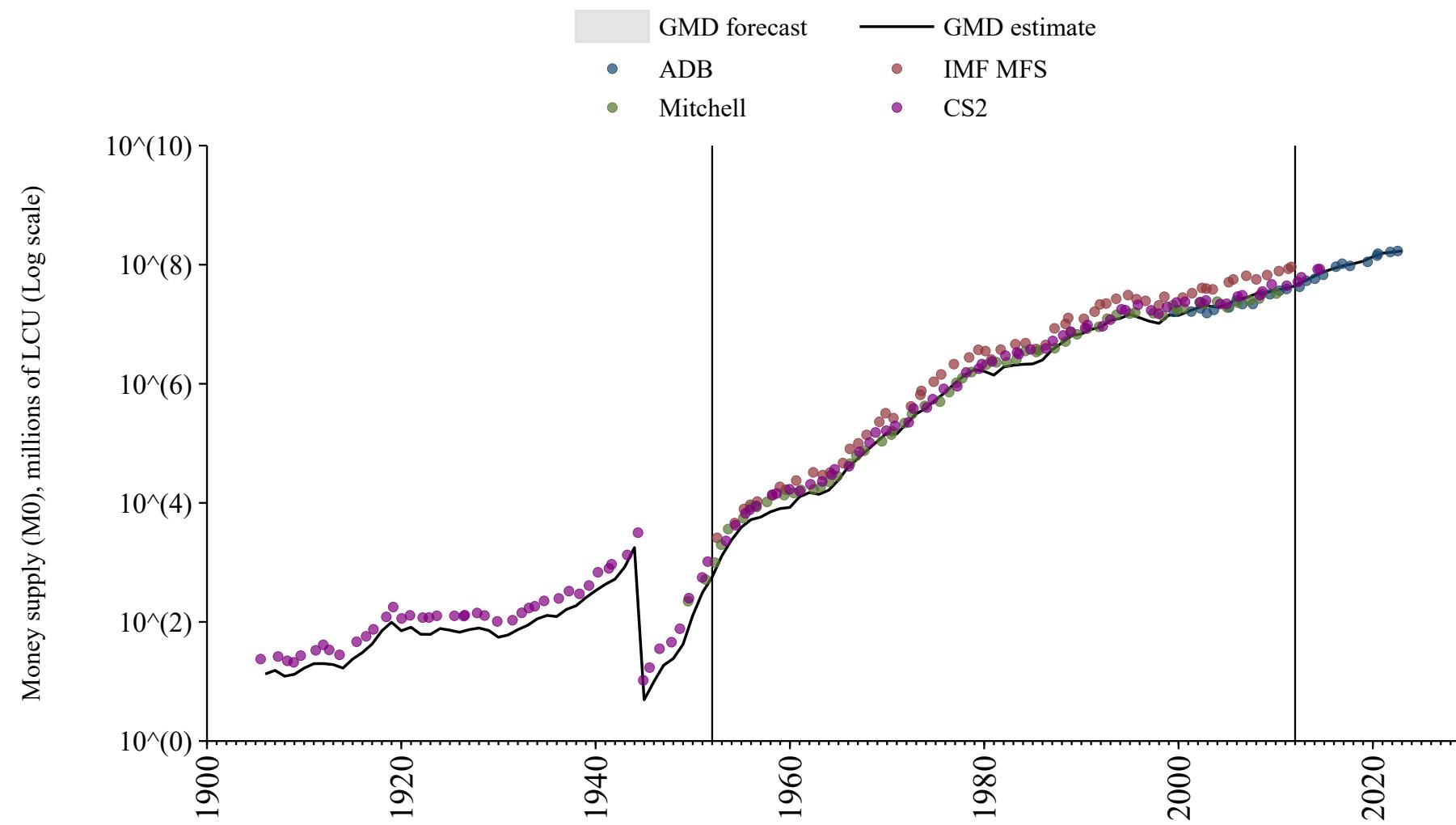
South Africa

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1876 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 89.3%). |
| South African Reserve Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1964 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 76.3%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1965 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 65%). |
| South African Reserve Bank (2024) | 2009 - 2019 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



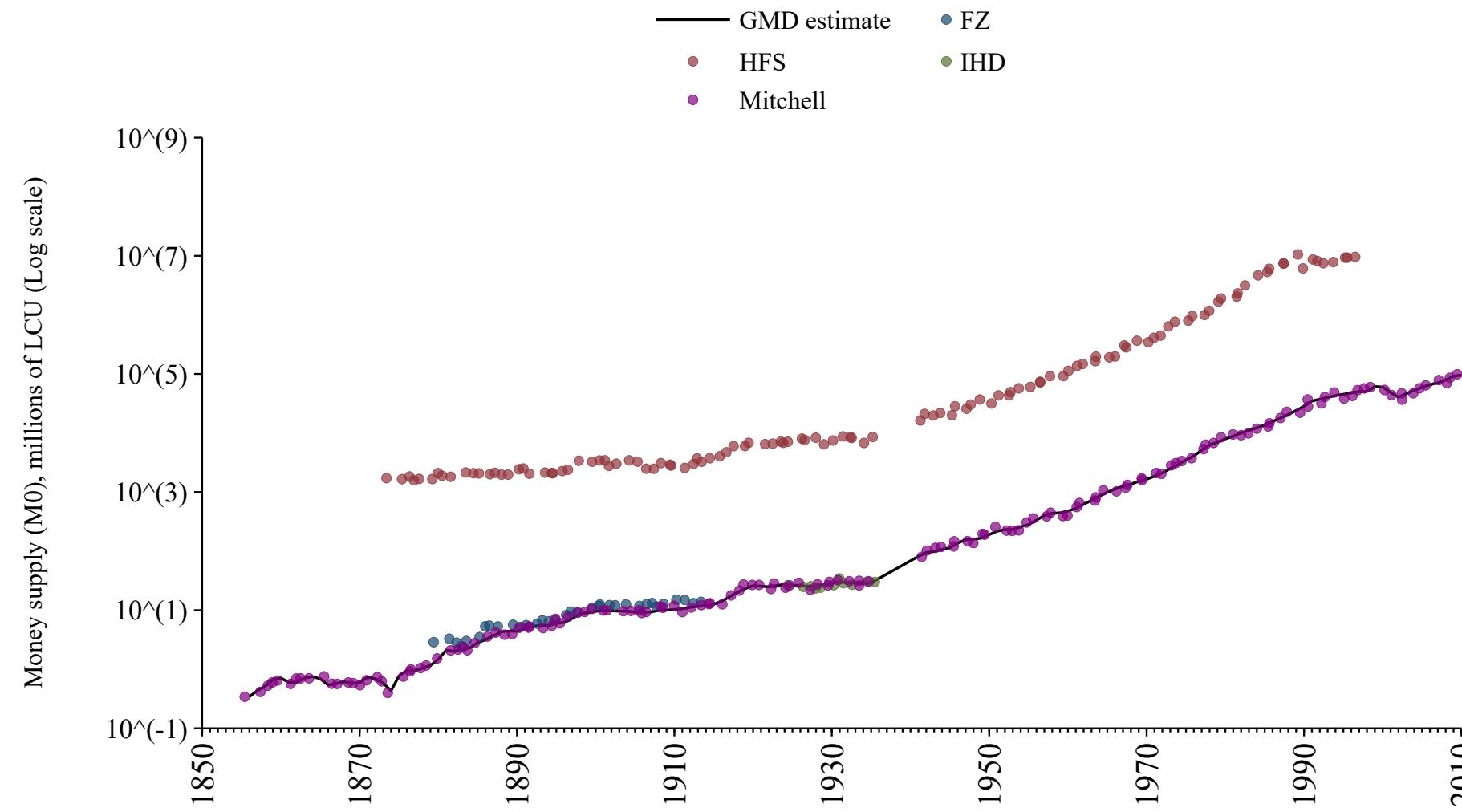
South Korea

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Cha et al. (2022) | 1906 - 1952 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 56%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1953 - 2012 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 50%). |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2013 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



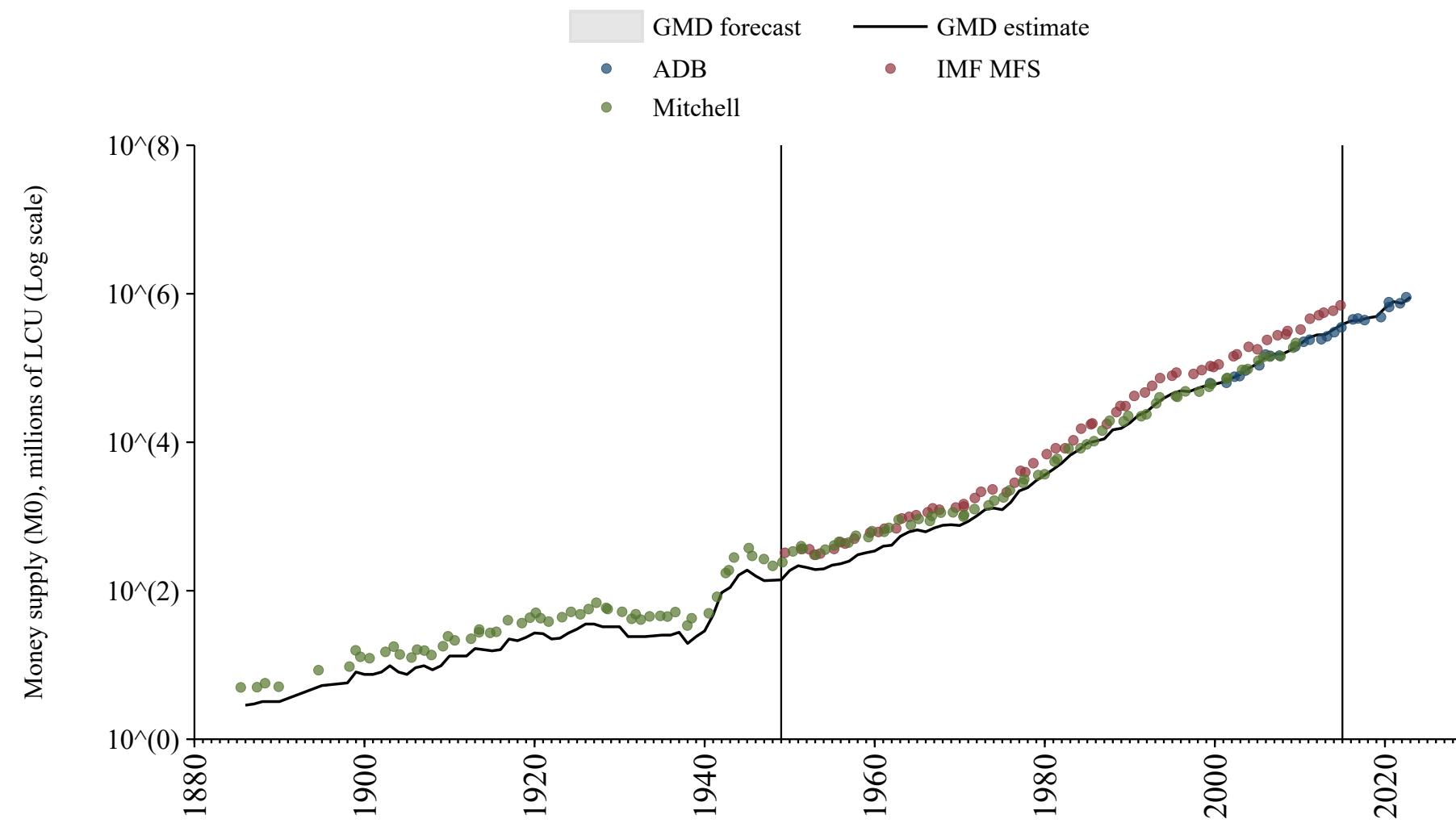
Spain

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1856 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011. |



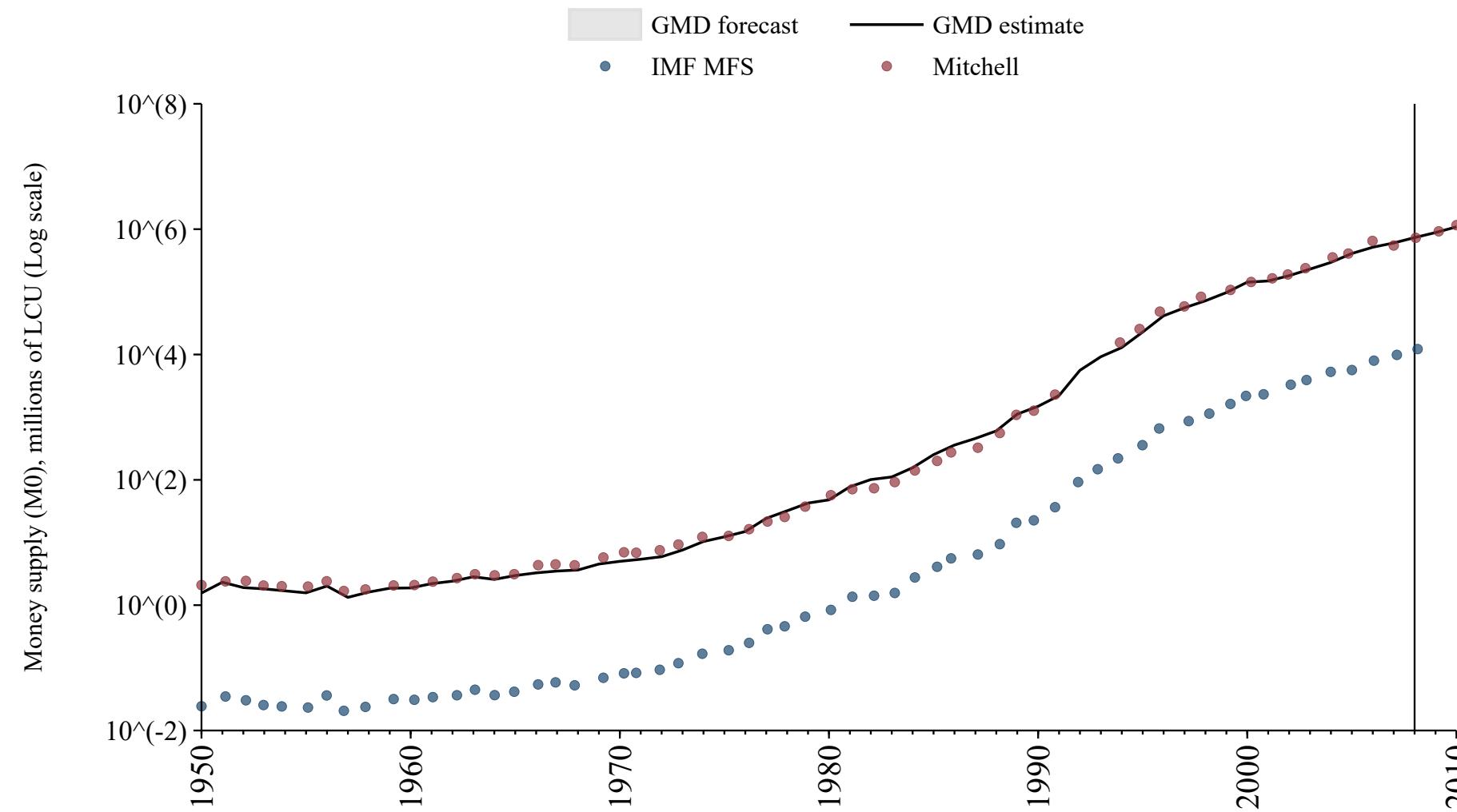
Sri Lanka

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1886 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 57.4%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 2015 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 57.6%). |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2016 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



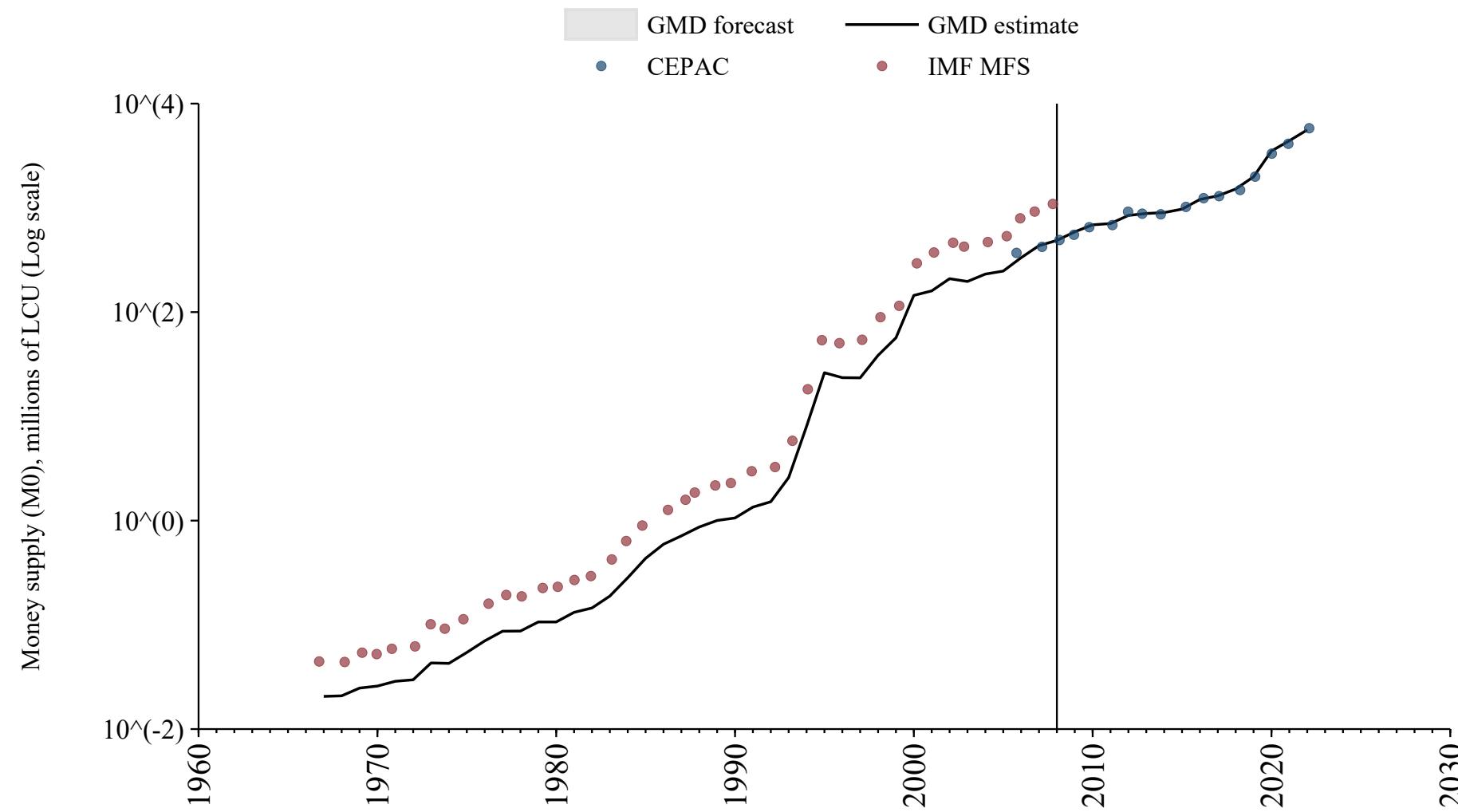
Sudan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 6388.9%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 2009 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011. |



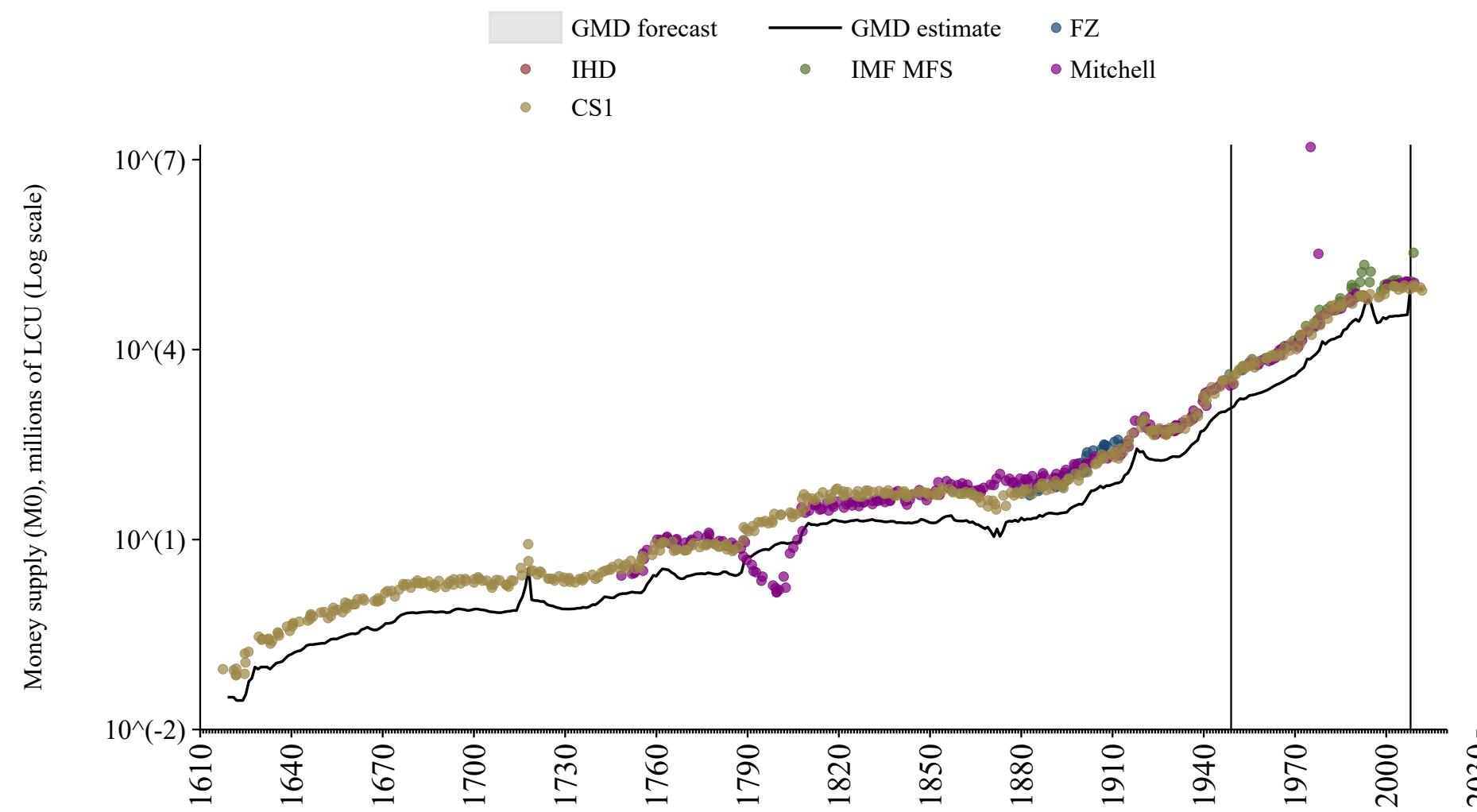
Suriname

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1967 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 46.2%). |
| Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024) | 2009 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



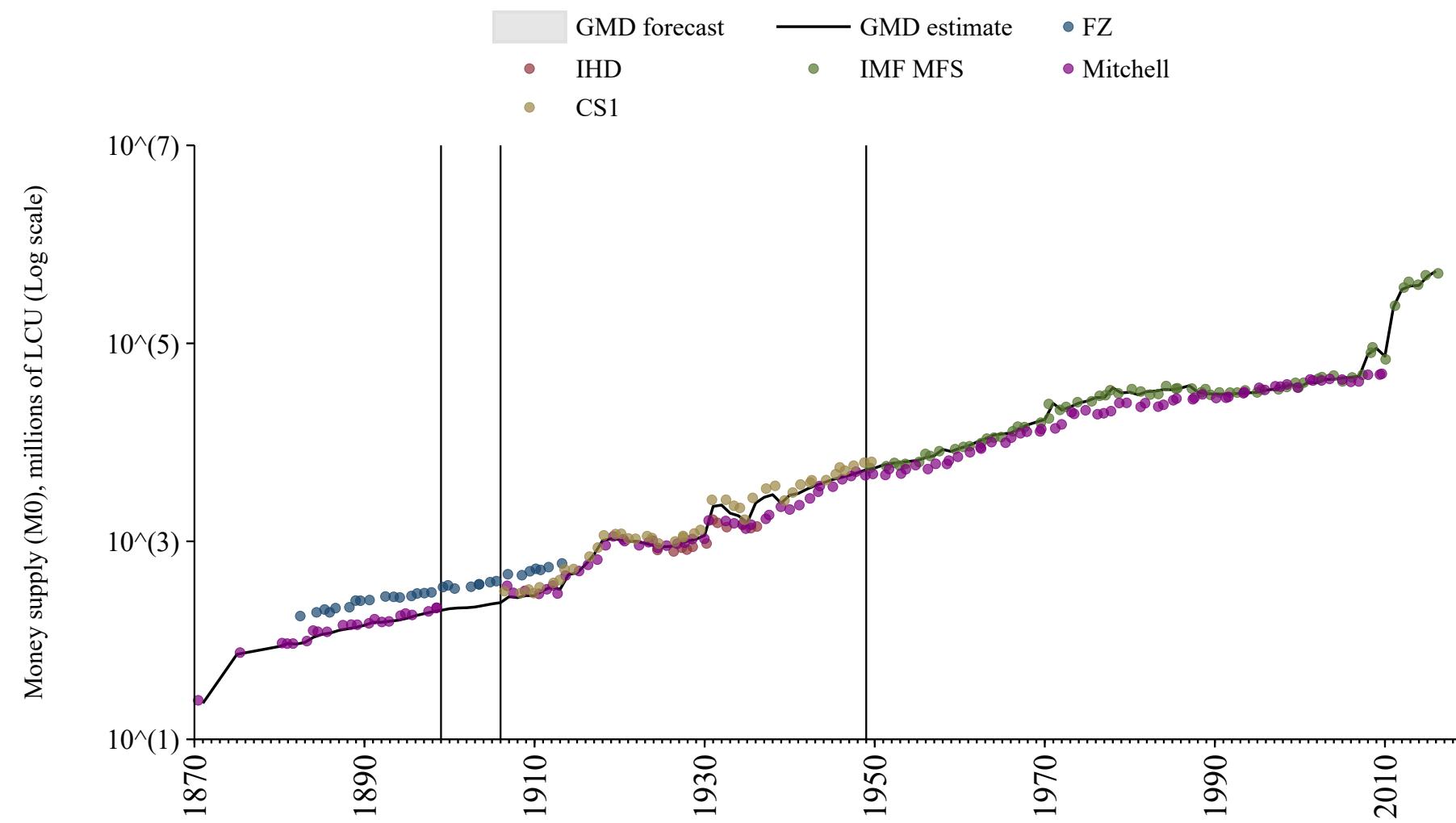
Sweden

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Krantz | 1619 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 36%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 31.2%). |
| Krantz | 2009 - 2012 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2013. |



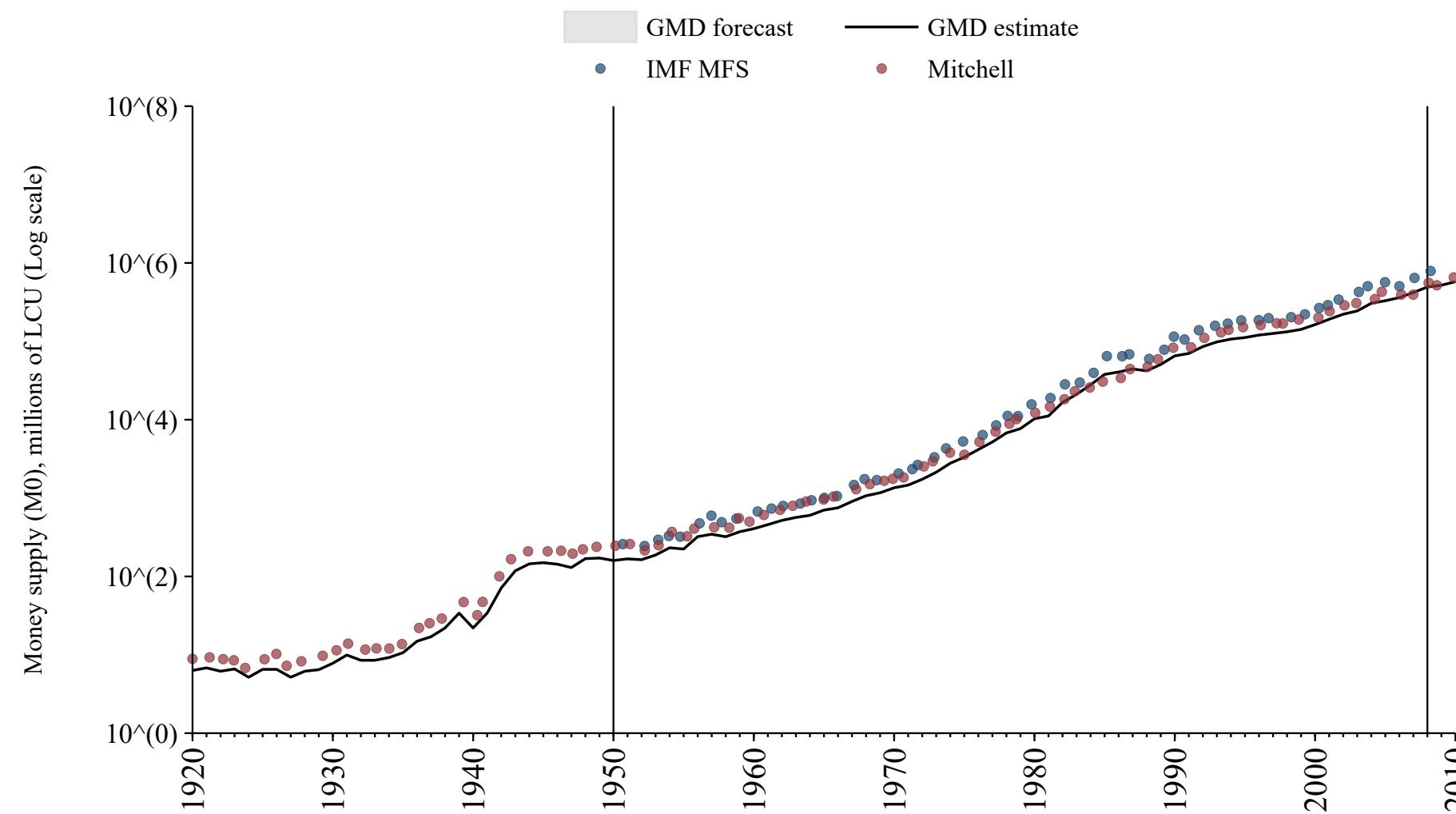
Switzerland

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1871 - 1899 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 93.5%). |
| Flandreau and Zumer (2009) | 1900 - 1906 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1907: (ratio = 60.5%). |
| Swiss National Bank (2024) | 1907 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 87.8%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 2016 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2017. |



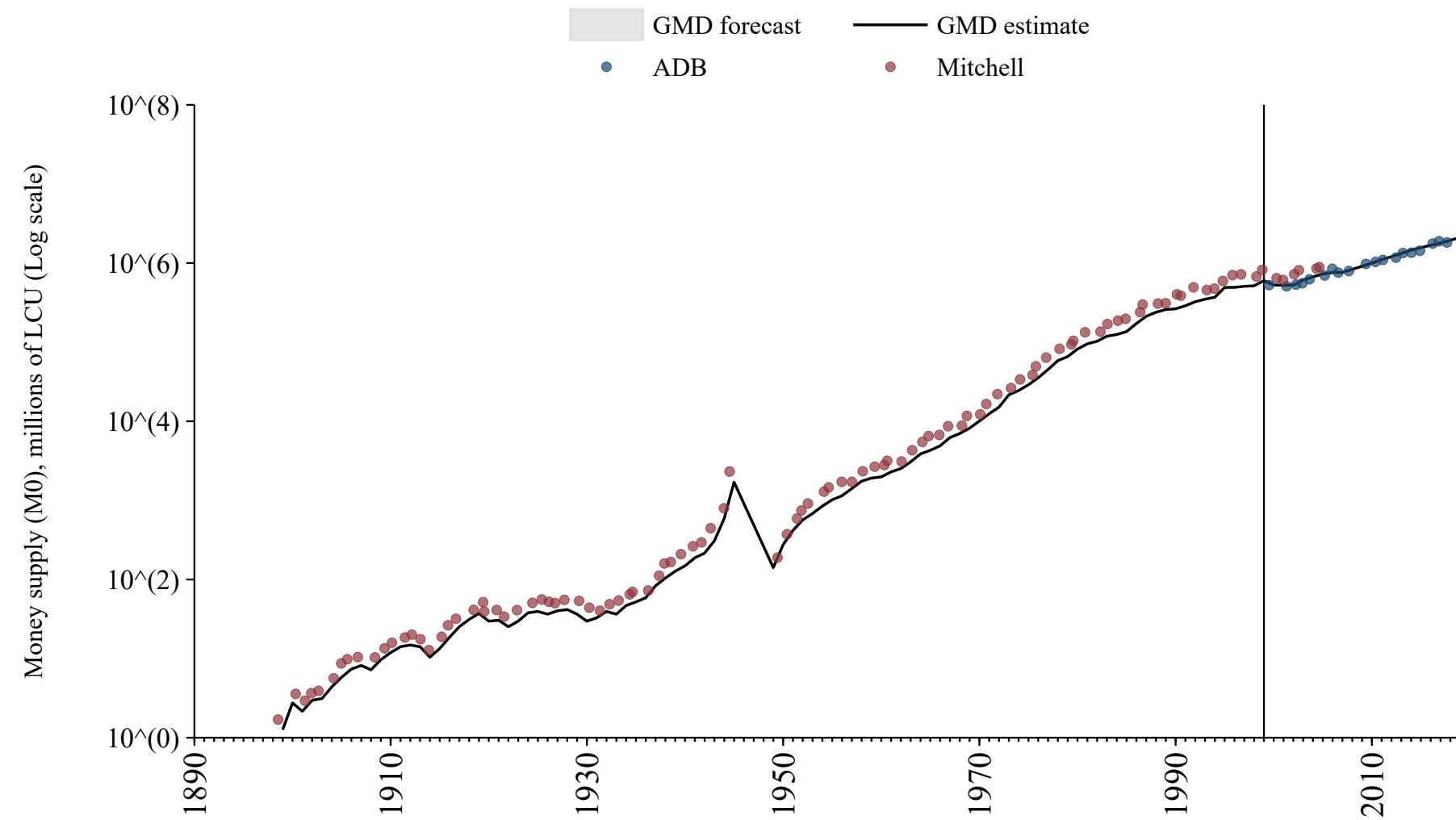
Syria

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1920 - 1950 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 71%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1951 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 64.7%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 2009 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011. |



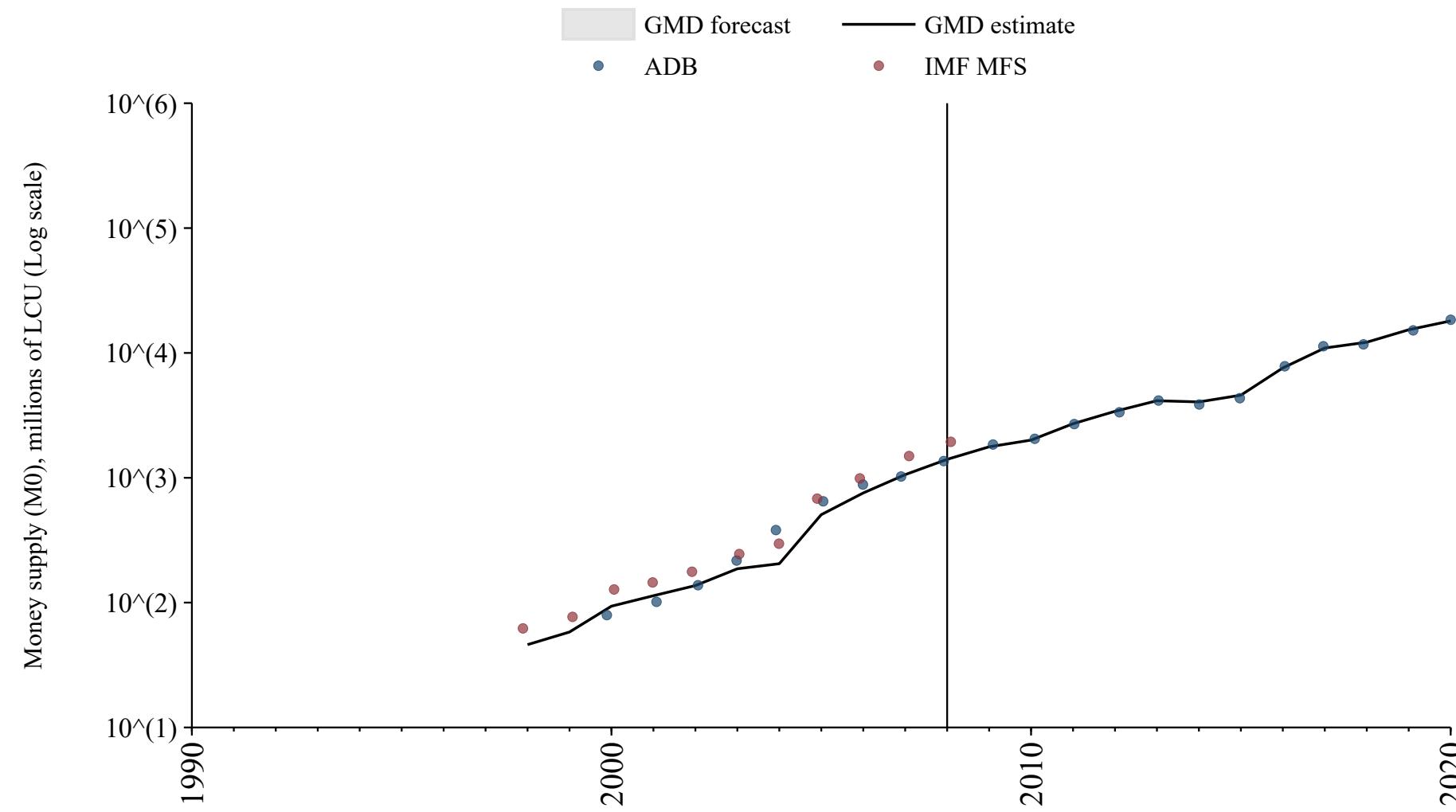
Taiwan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1899 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 74.4%). |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2000 - 2019 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



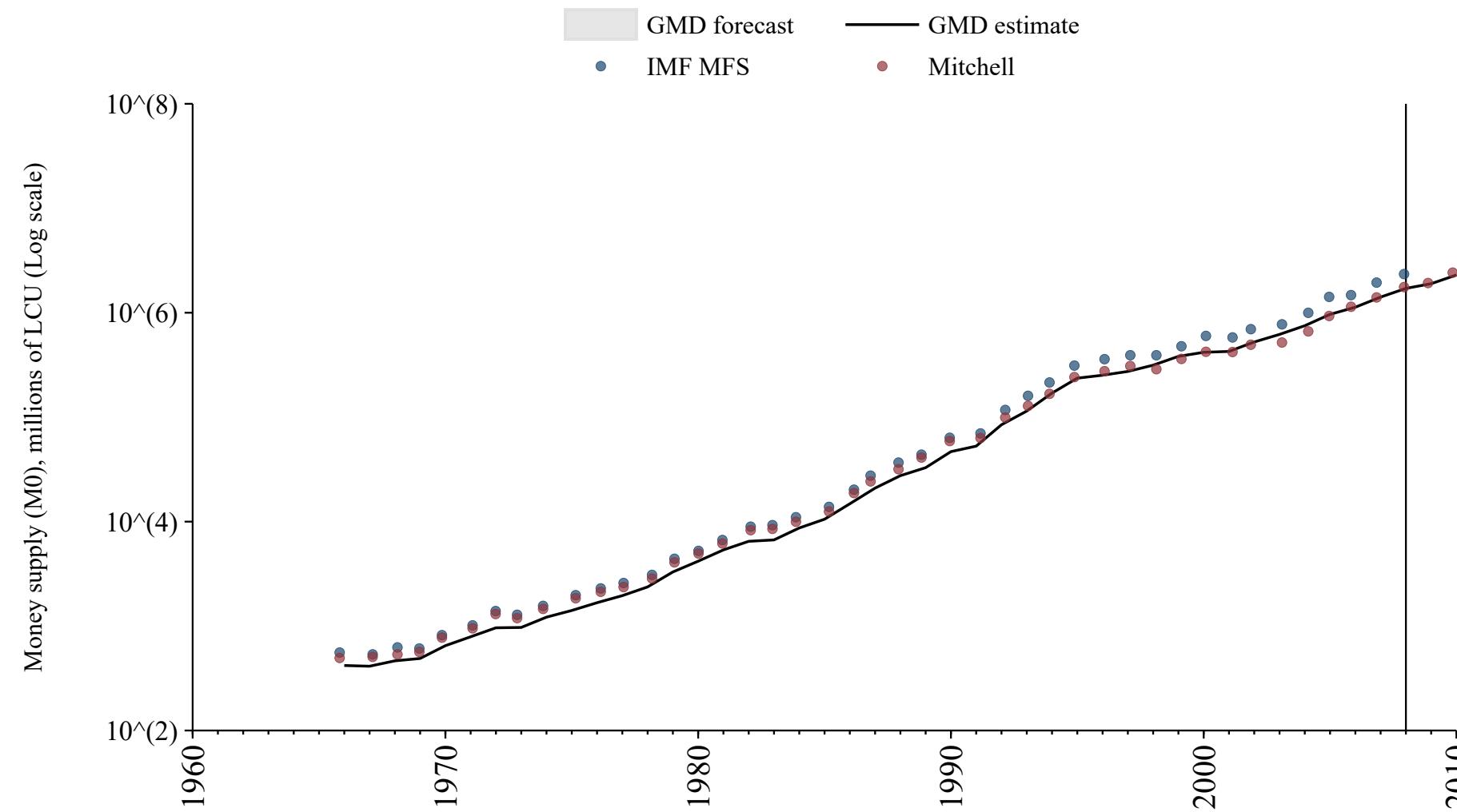
Tajikistan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1998 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 74.1%). |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2009 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



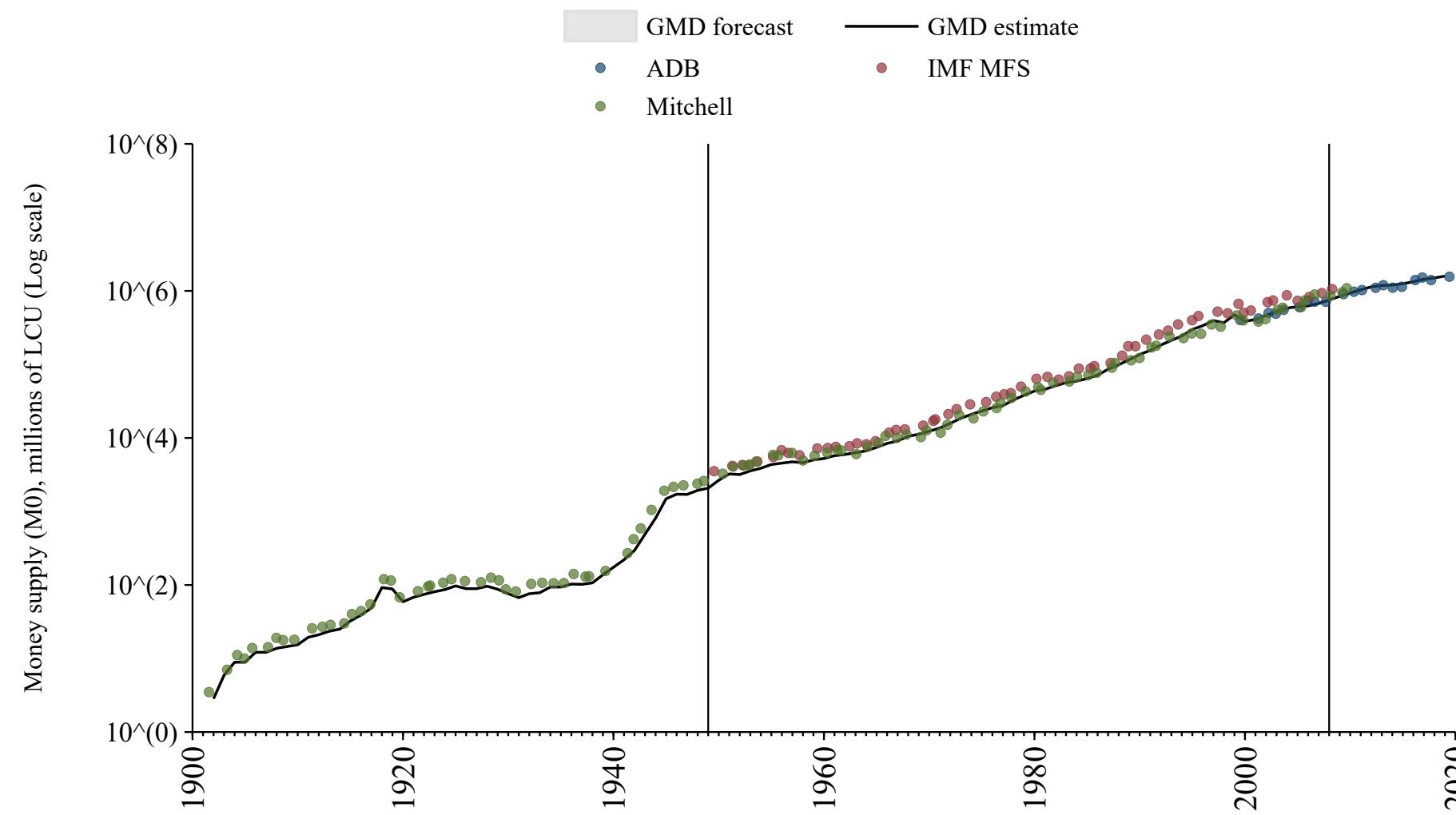
Tanzania

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1966 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 75.1%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 2009 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011. |



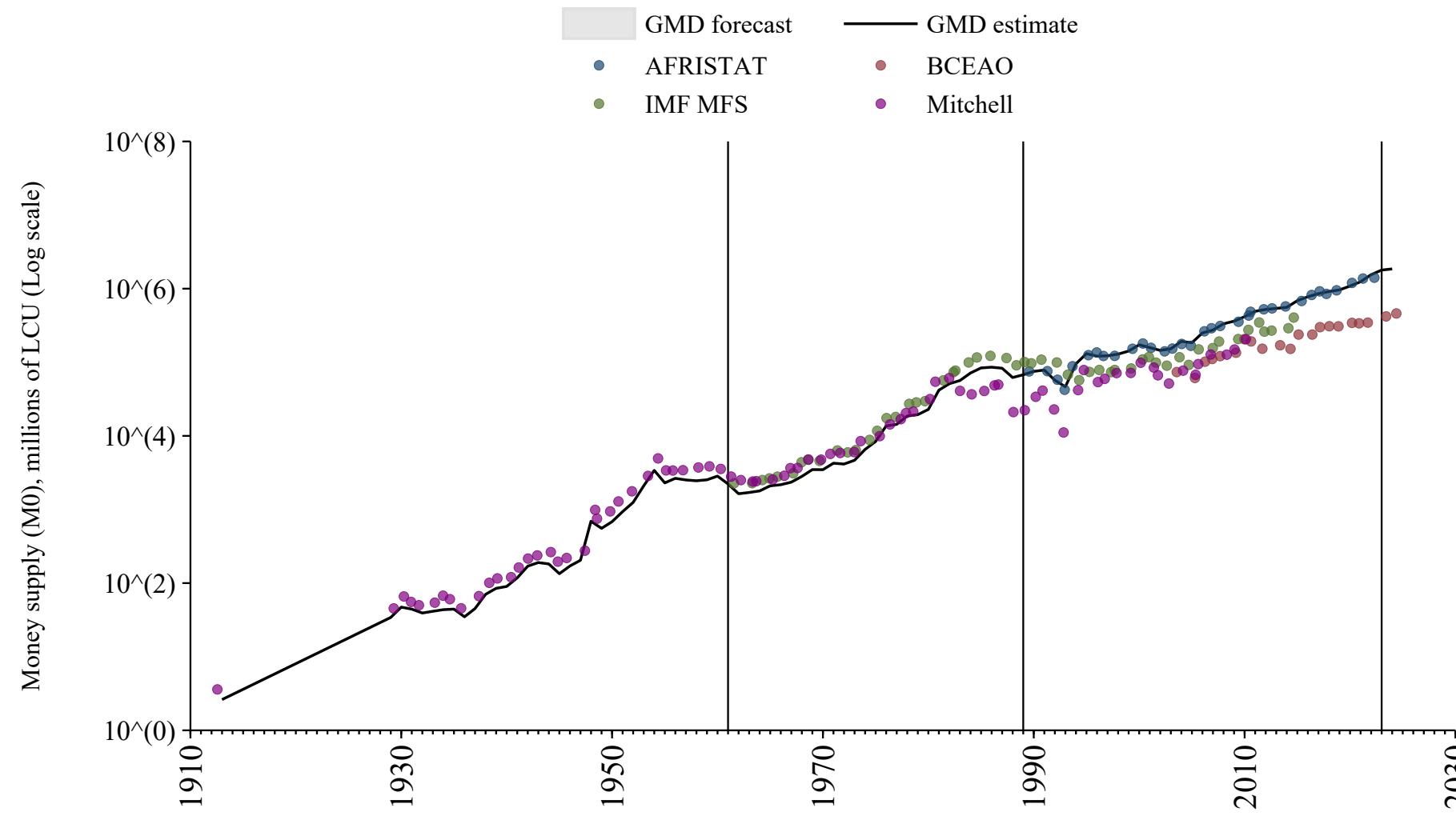
Thailand

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1902 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 81.1%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 75.1%). |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2009 - 2019 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



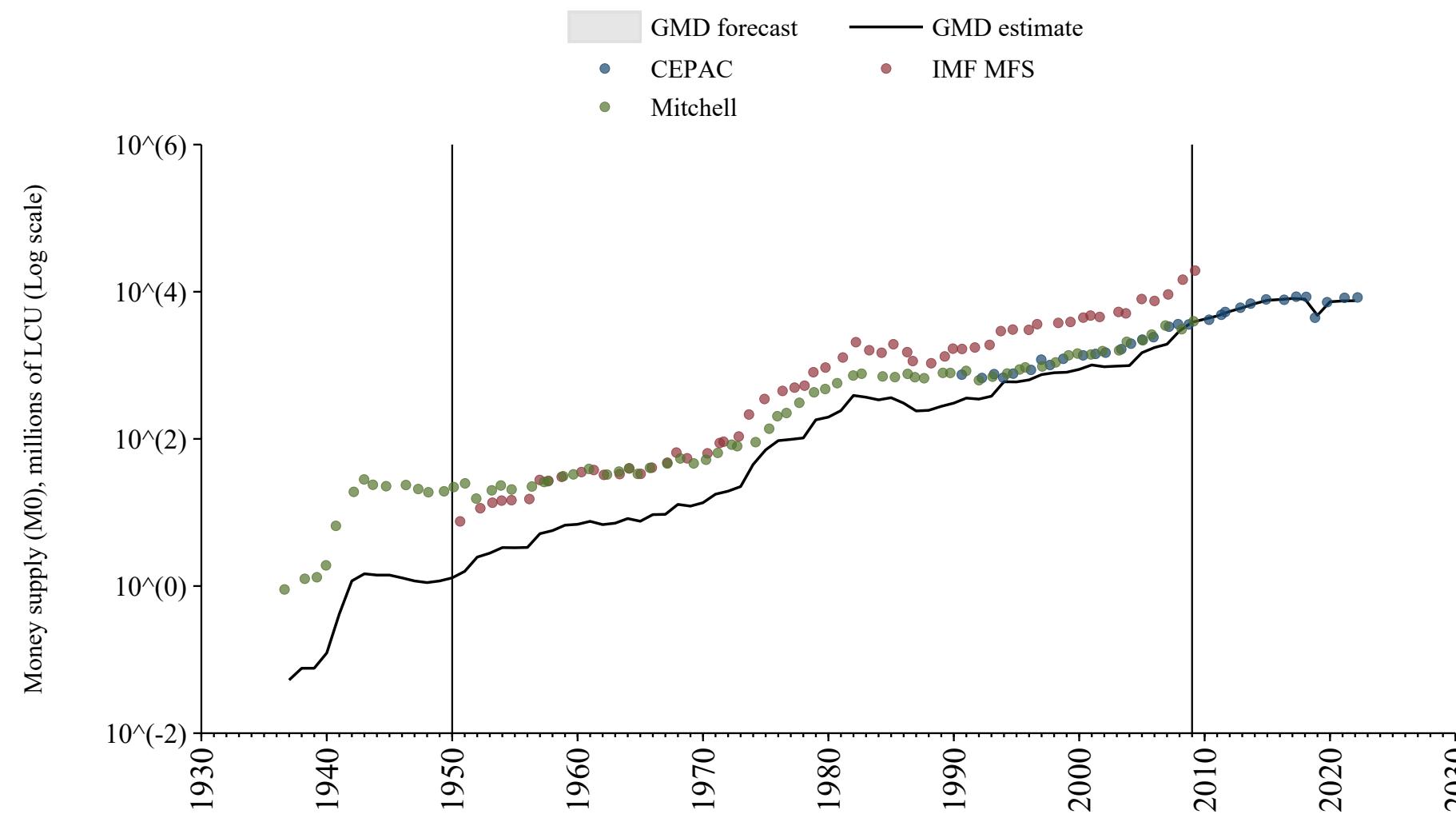
Togo

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1913 - 1961 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 72.7%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1962 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 72.2%). |
| African Union (2024) | 1990 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024) | 2023 - 2024 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 418.2%). |



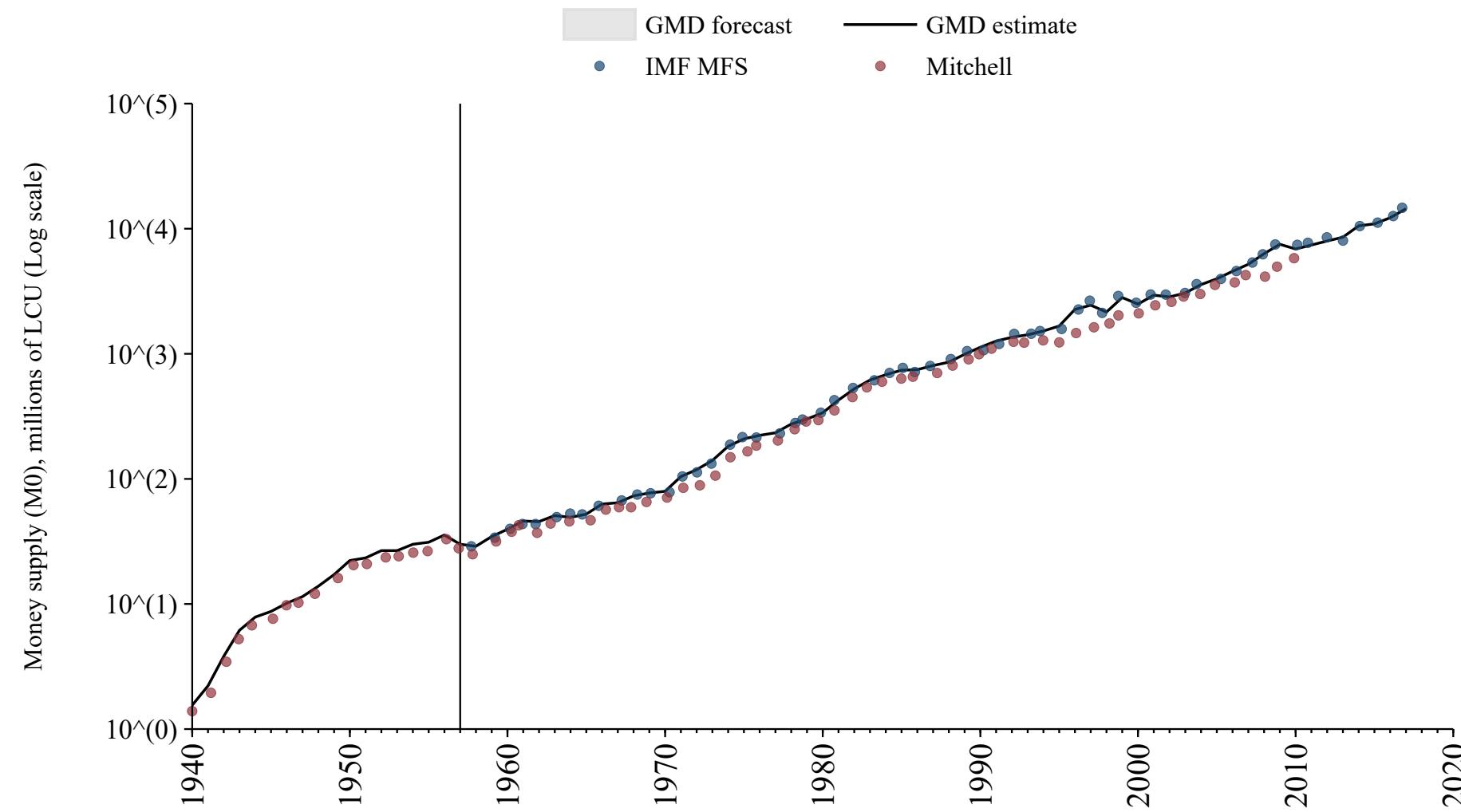
Trinidad and Tobago

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1937 - 1950 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 5.9%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1951 - 2009 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 20.9%). |
| Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024) | 2010 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



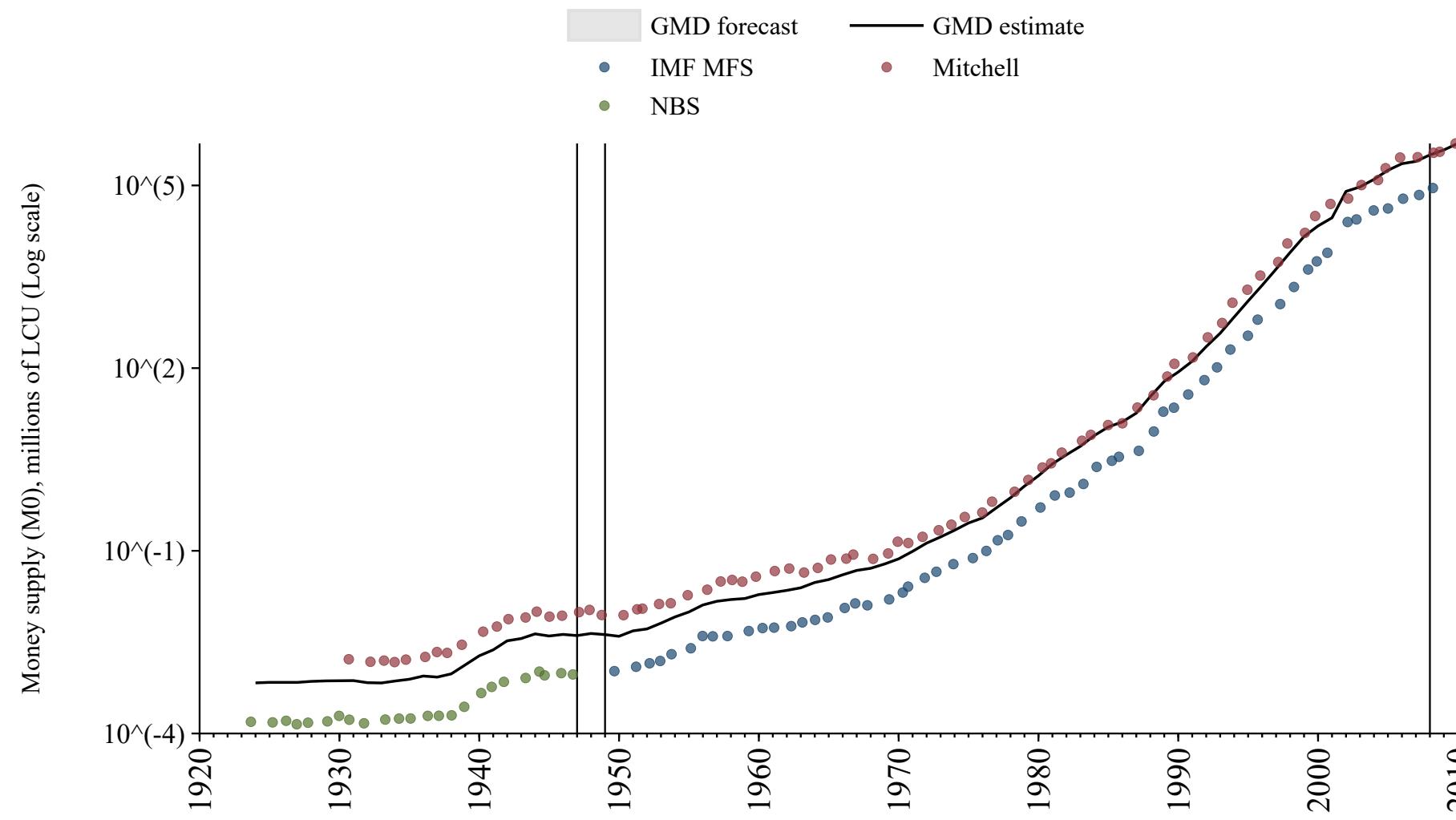
Tunisia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1940 - 1957 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1958: (ratio = 111.3%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1958 - 2017 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2018. |



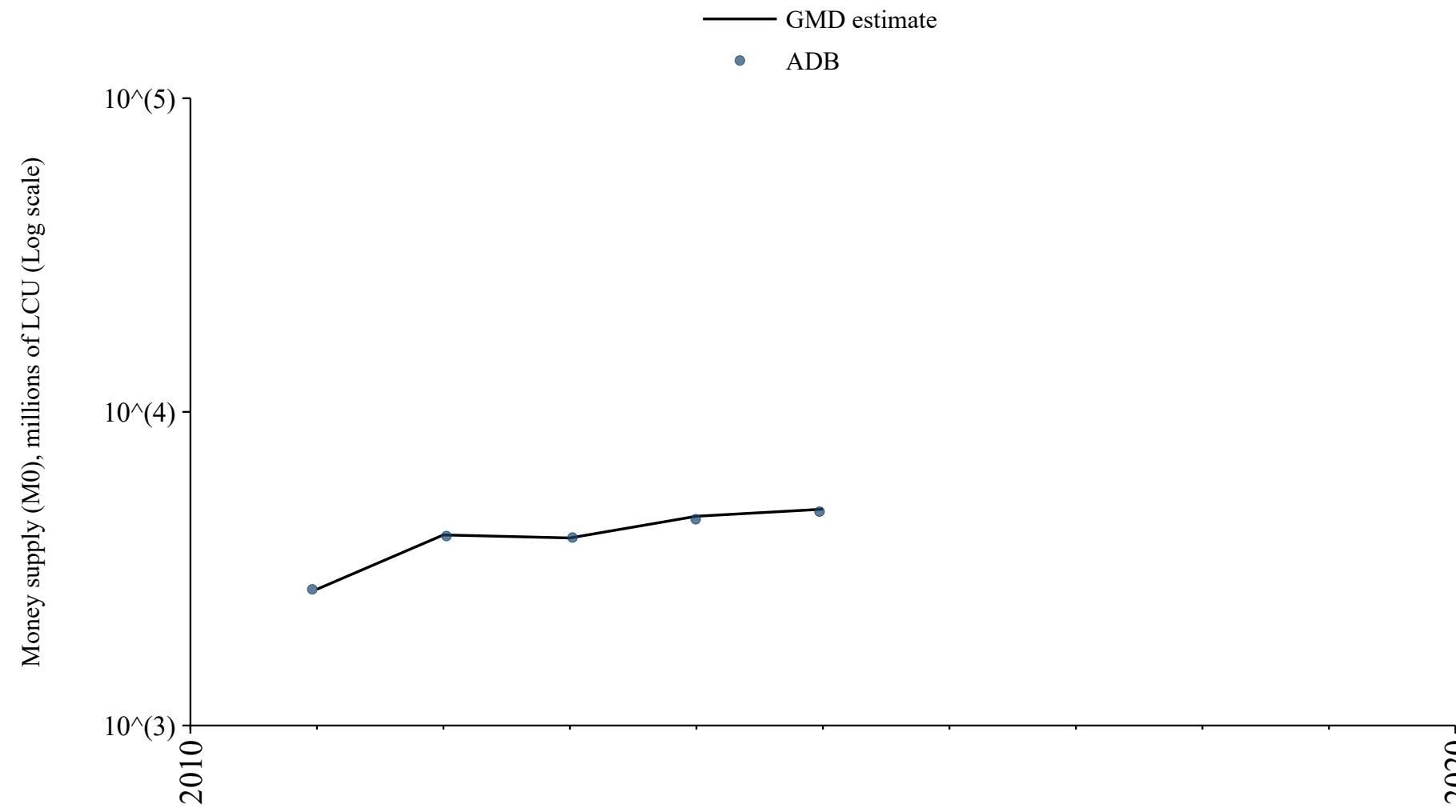
Turkey

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| National Bank of Serbia (2024) | 1924 - 1947 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 435%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1948 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 43.9%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 372.8%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 2009 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011. |



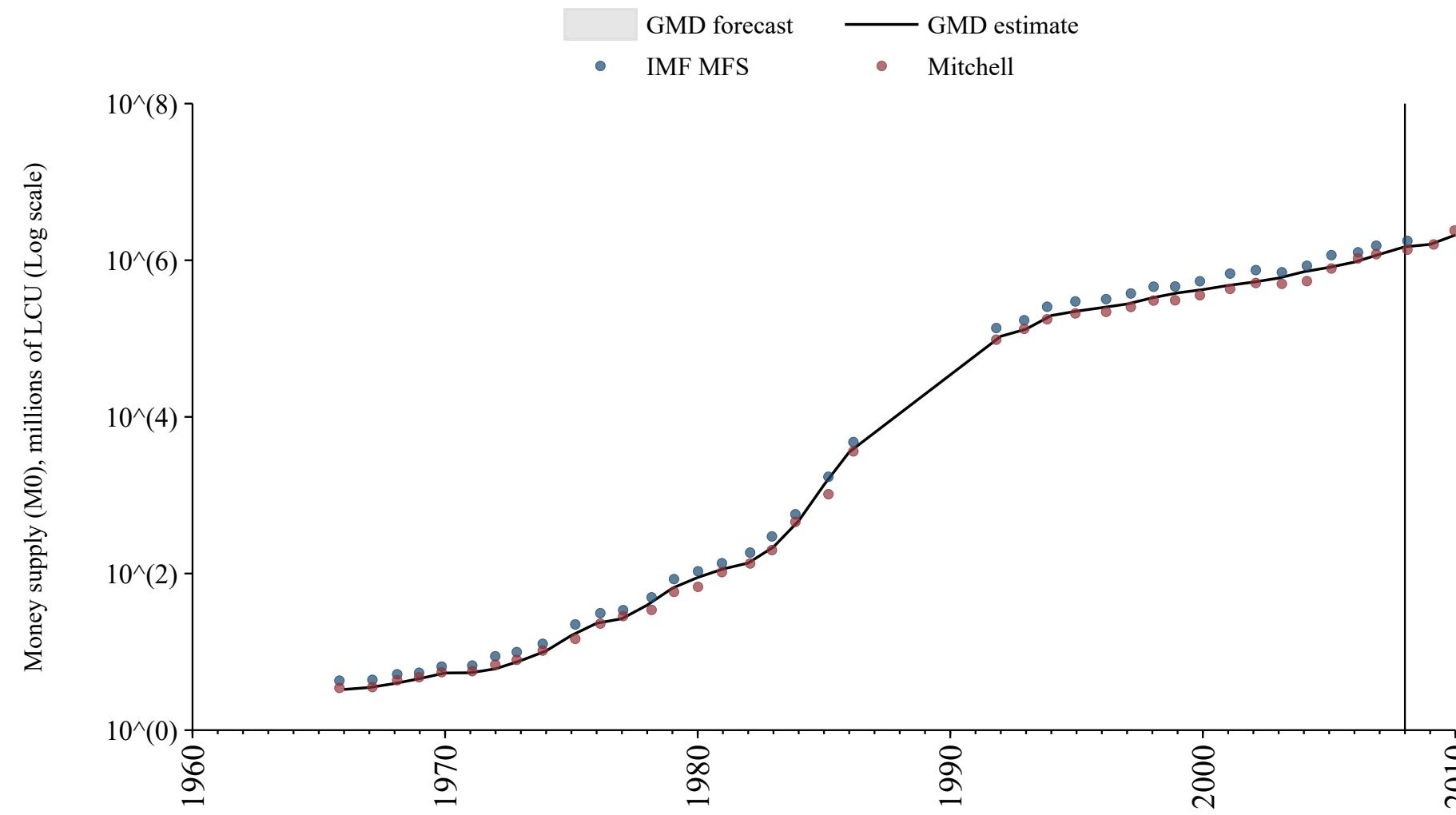
Turkmenistan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|---|
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2011 - 2015 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2016. |



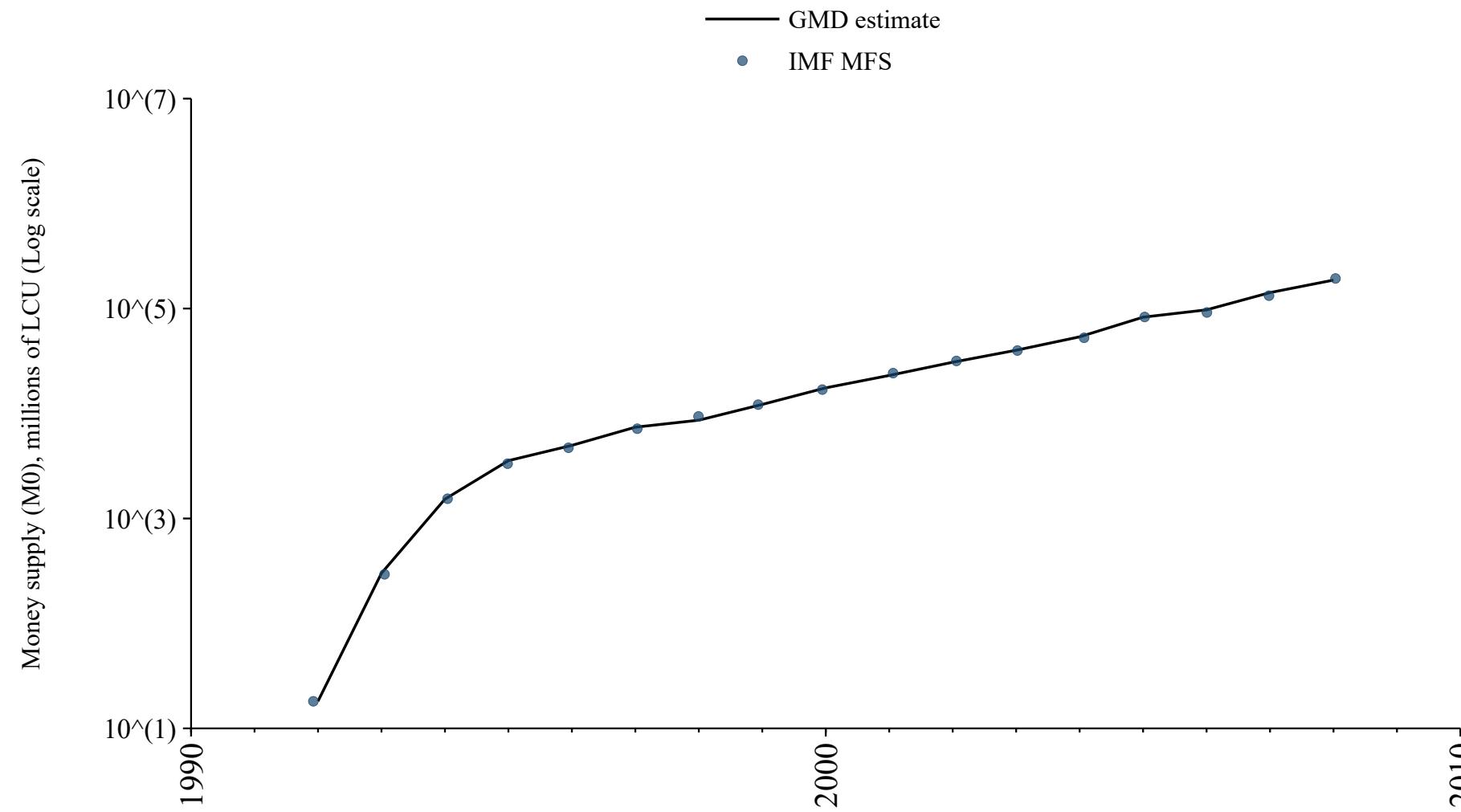
Uganda

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1966 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 77.2%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 2009 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011. |



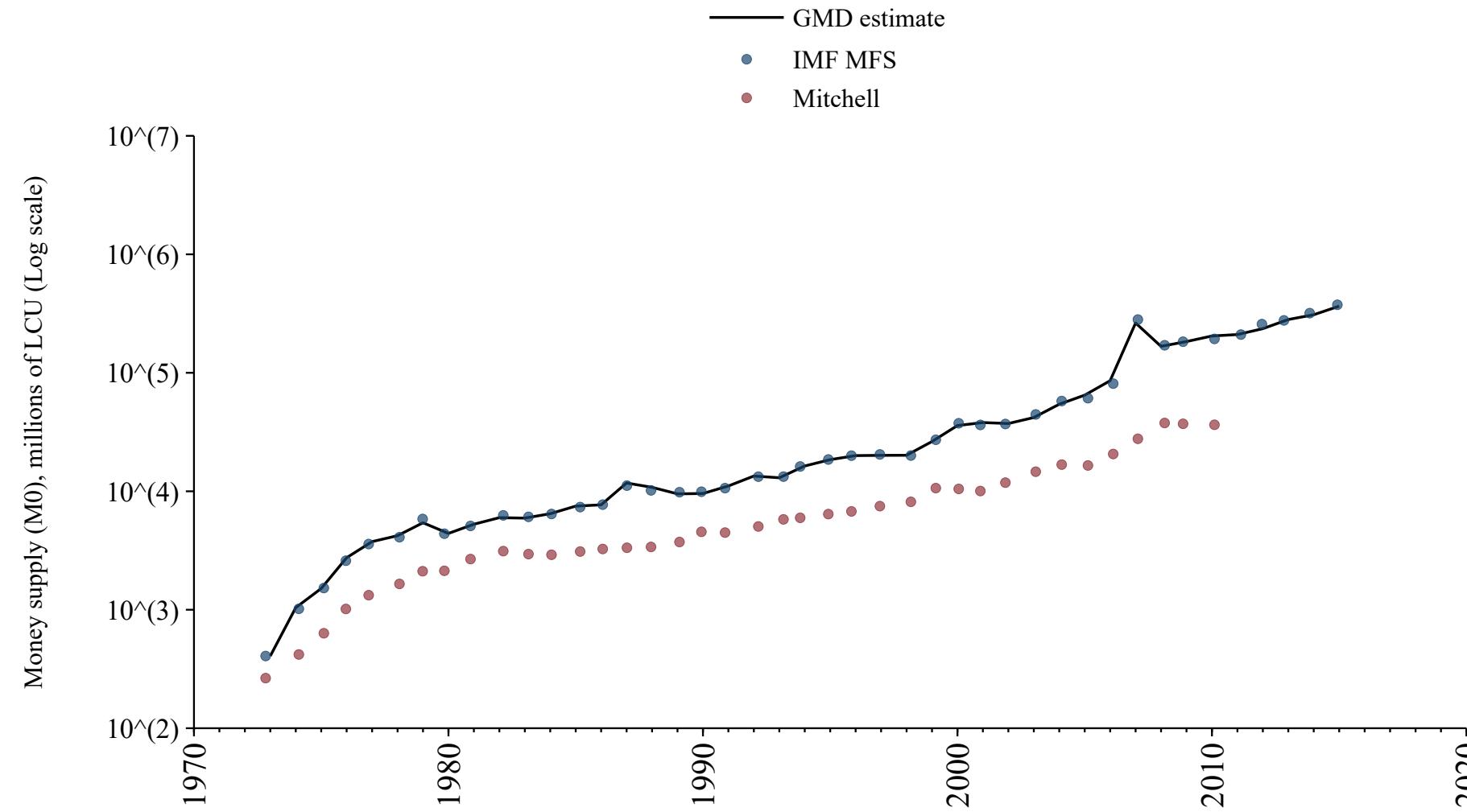
Ukraine

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1992 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009. |



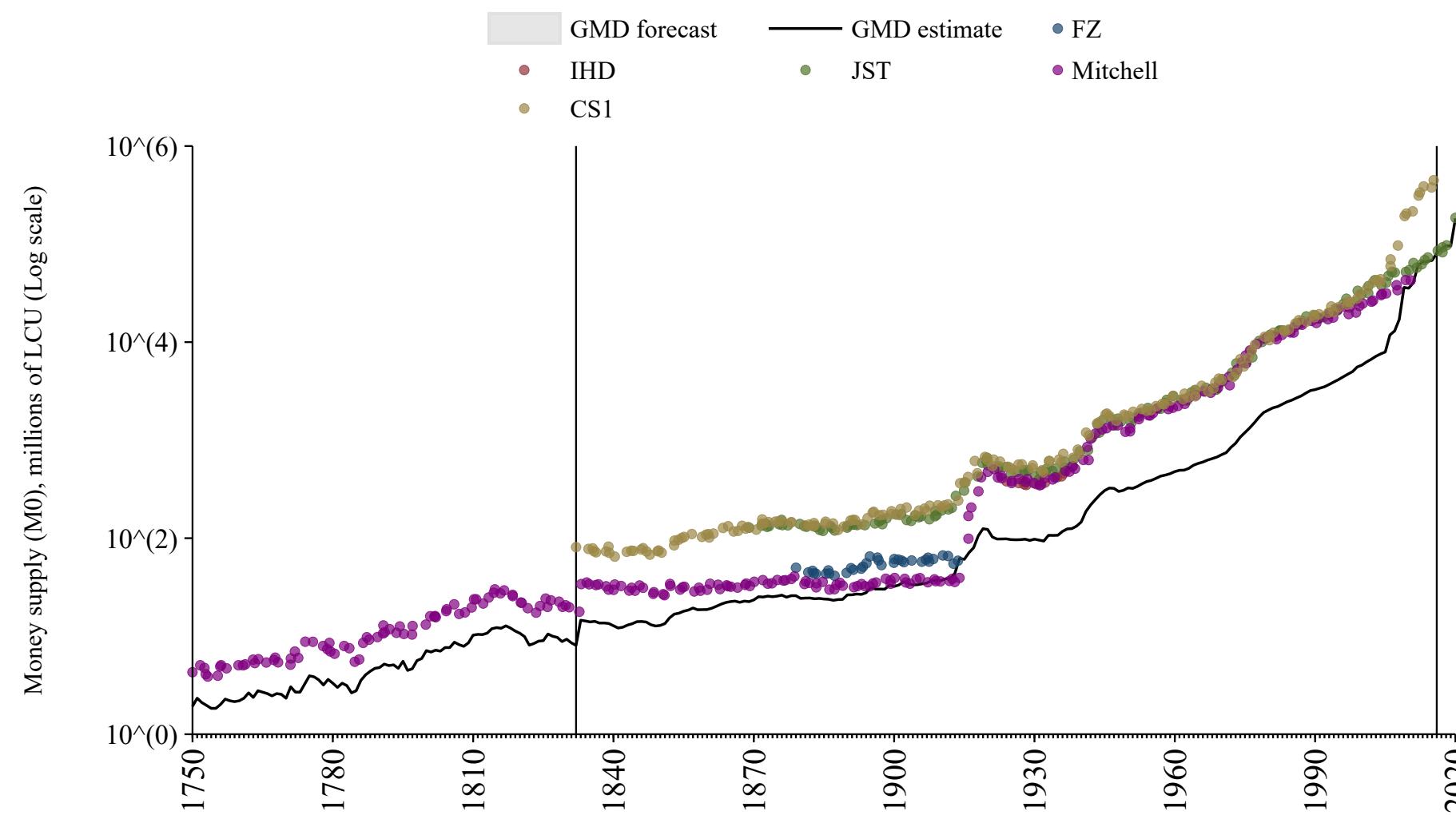
United Arab Emirates

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1973 - 2015 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2016. |



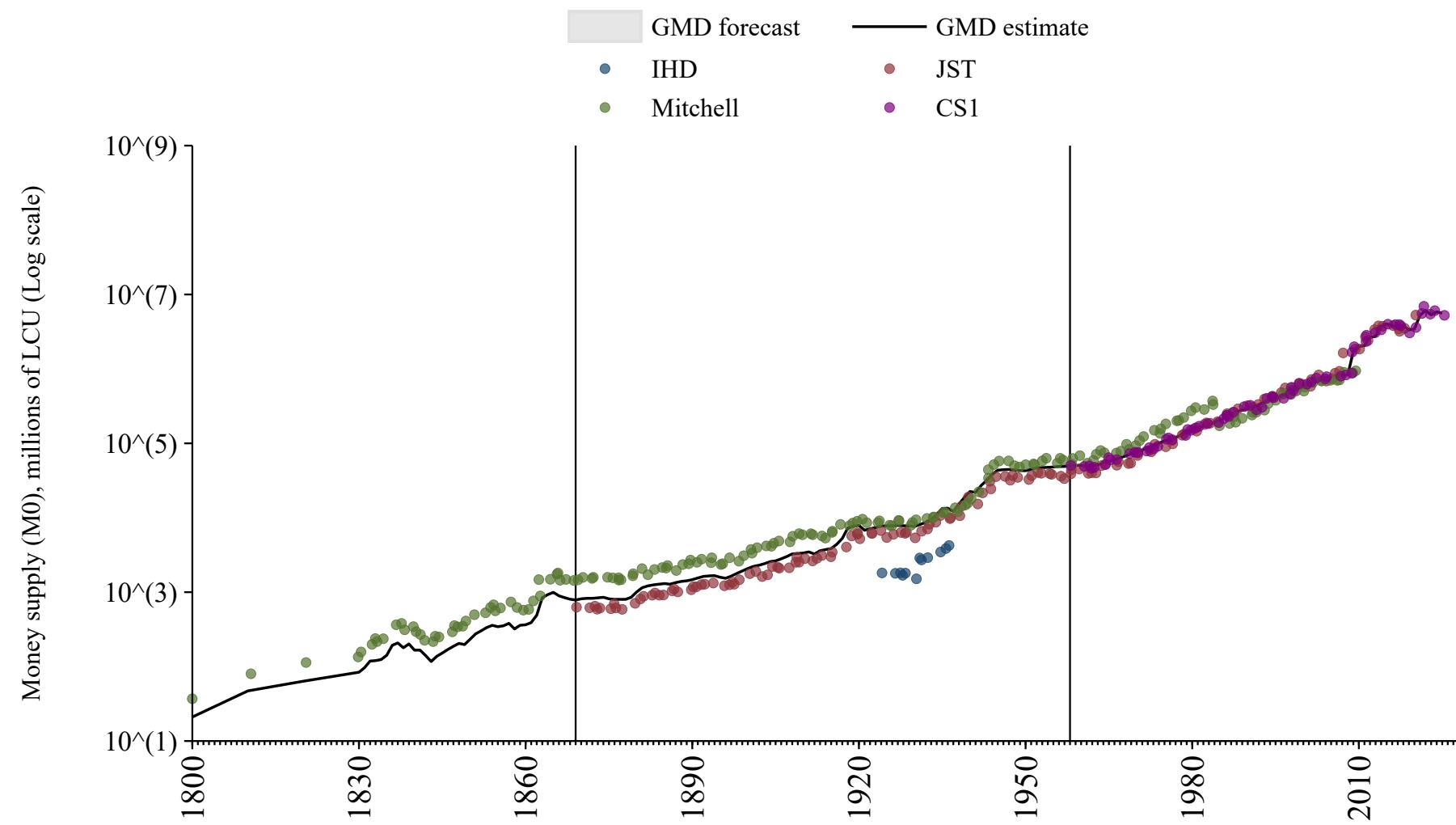
United Kingdom

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|----------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1750 - 1832 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1833: (ratio = 44.8%). |
| Thomas and Dimsdale (2017) | 1833 - 2016 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 17.9%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 2017 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



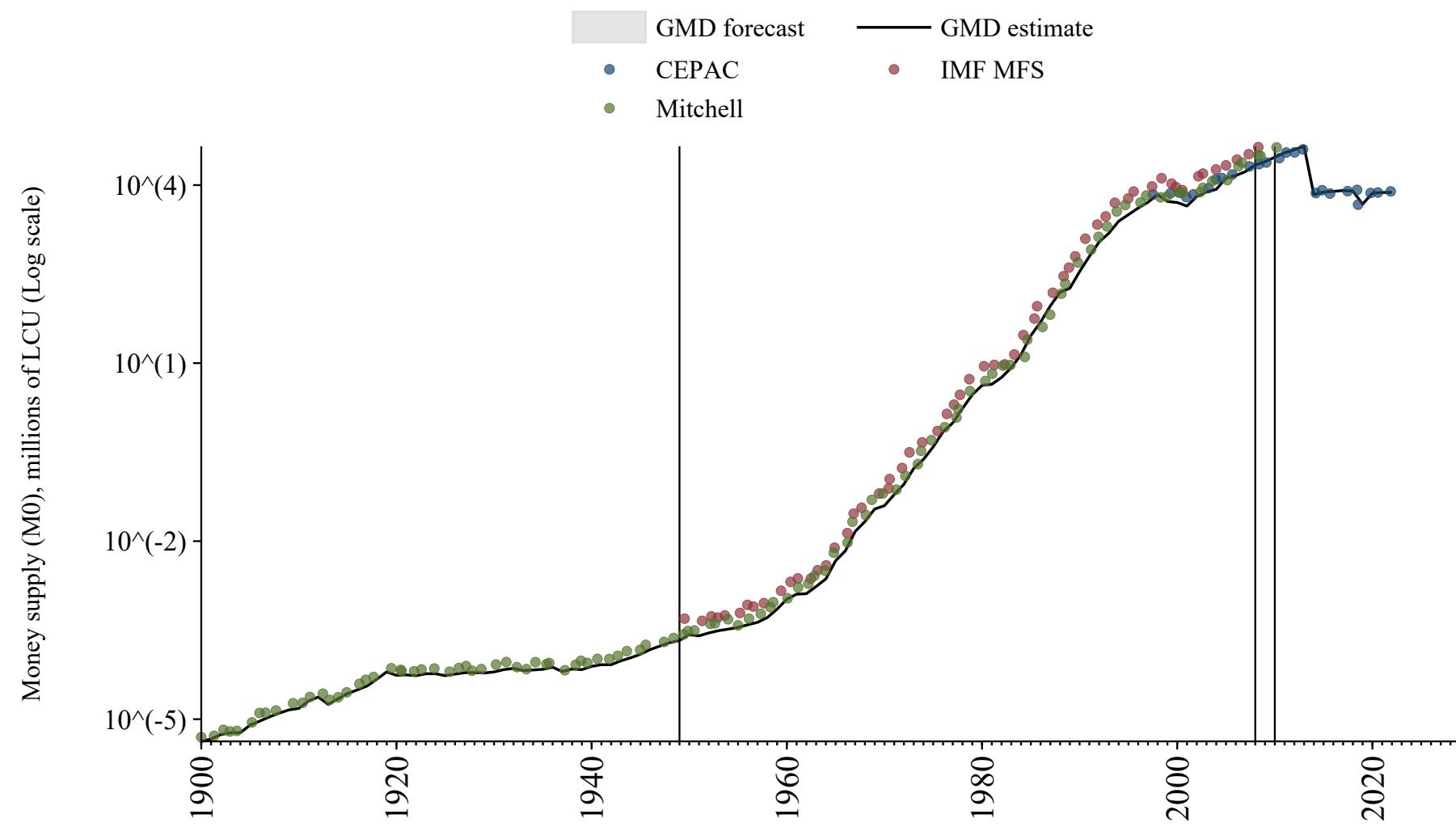
United States

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1800 - 1869 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 56.8%). |
| Jordà et al. (2017) | 1870 - 1958 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 129.3%). |
| Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024) | 1959 - 2025 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



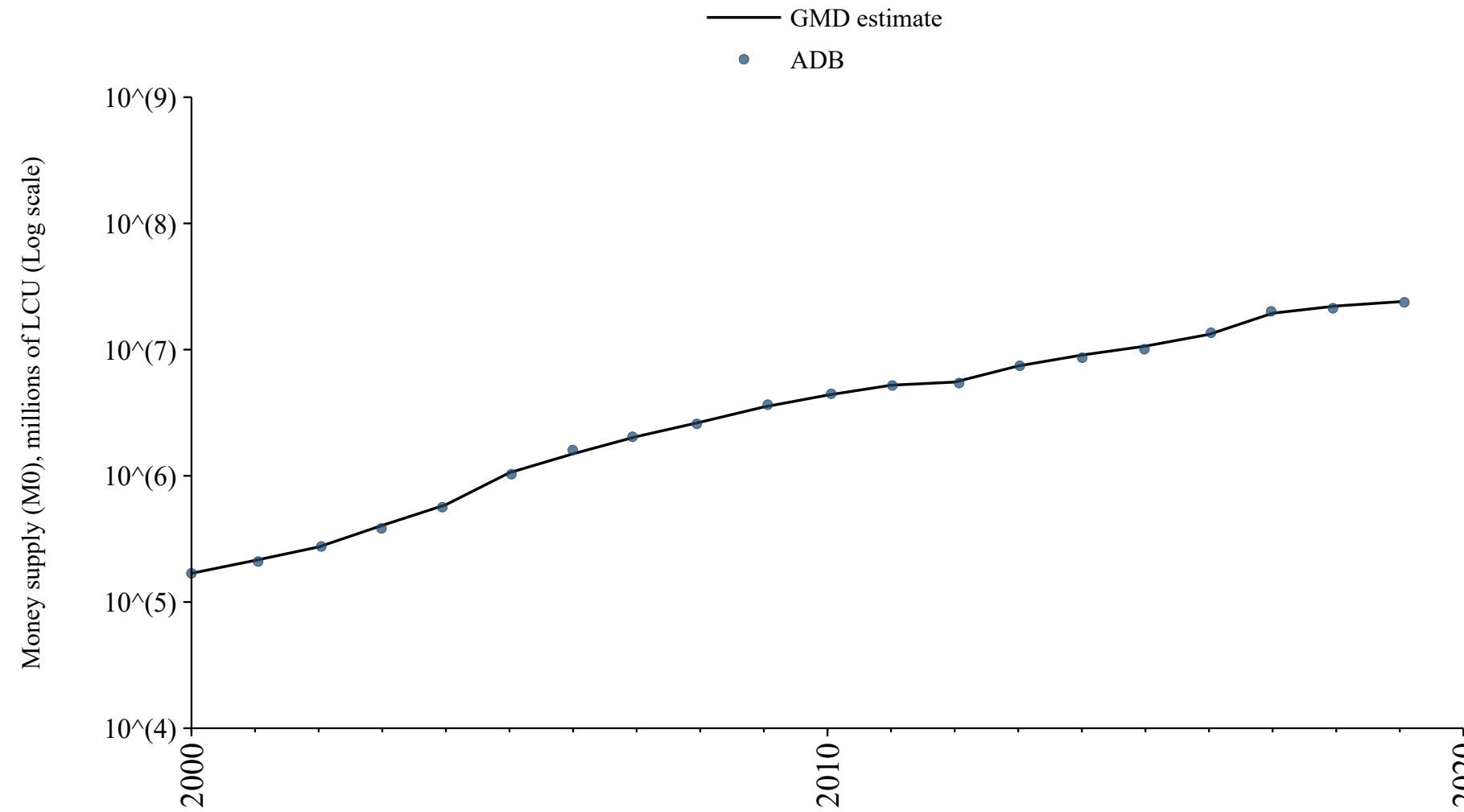
Uruguay

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1900 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 84.6%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 53.6%). |
| Mitchell (2013) | 2009 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 77.3%). |
| Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024) | 2011 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



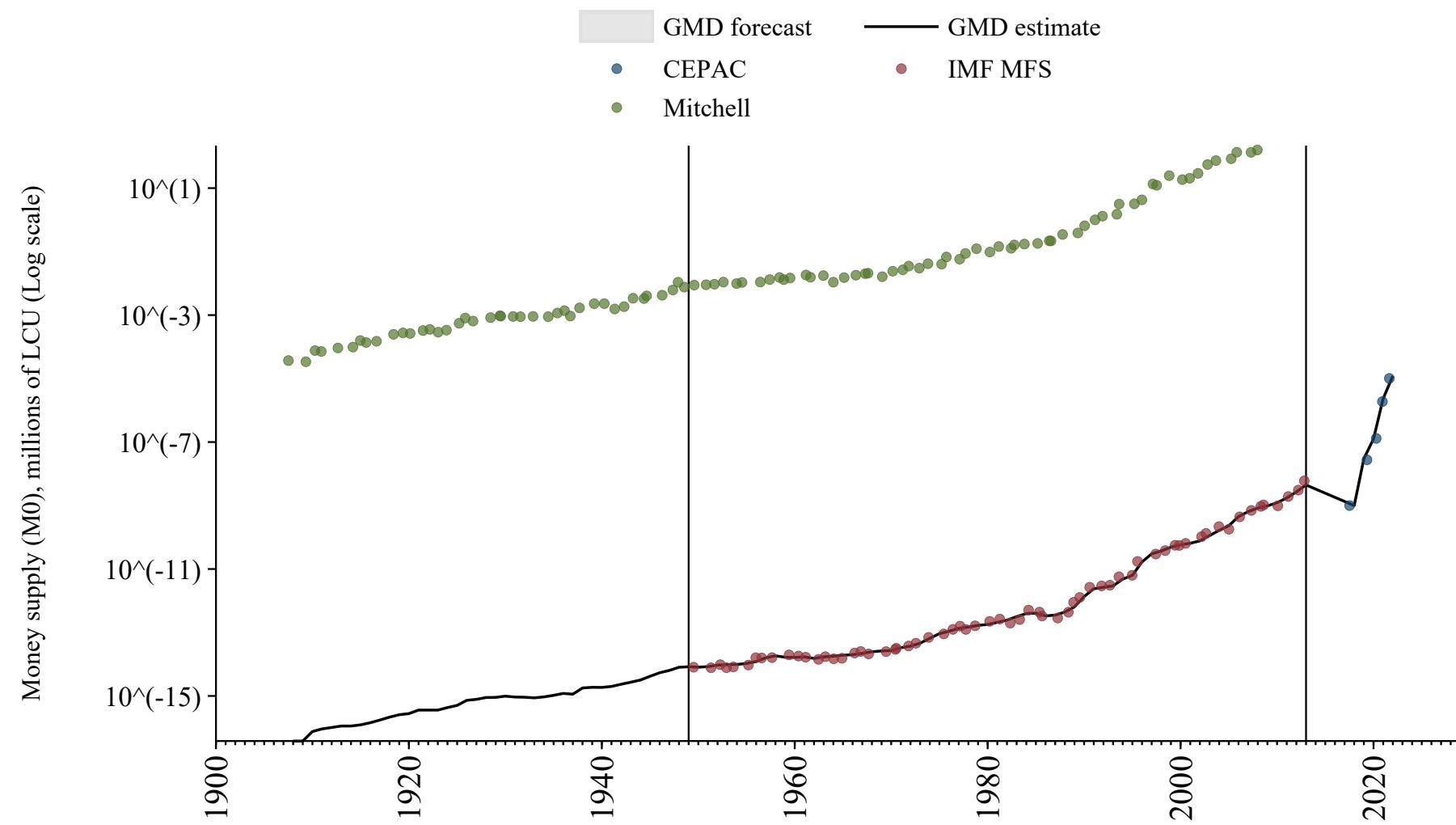
Uzbekistan

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|--|
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2000 - 2019 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



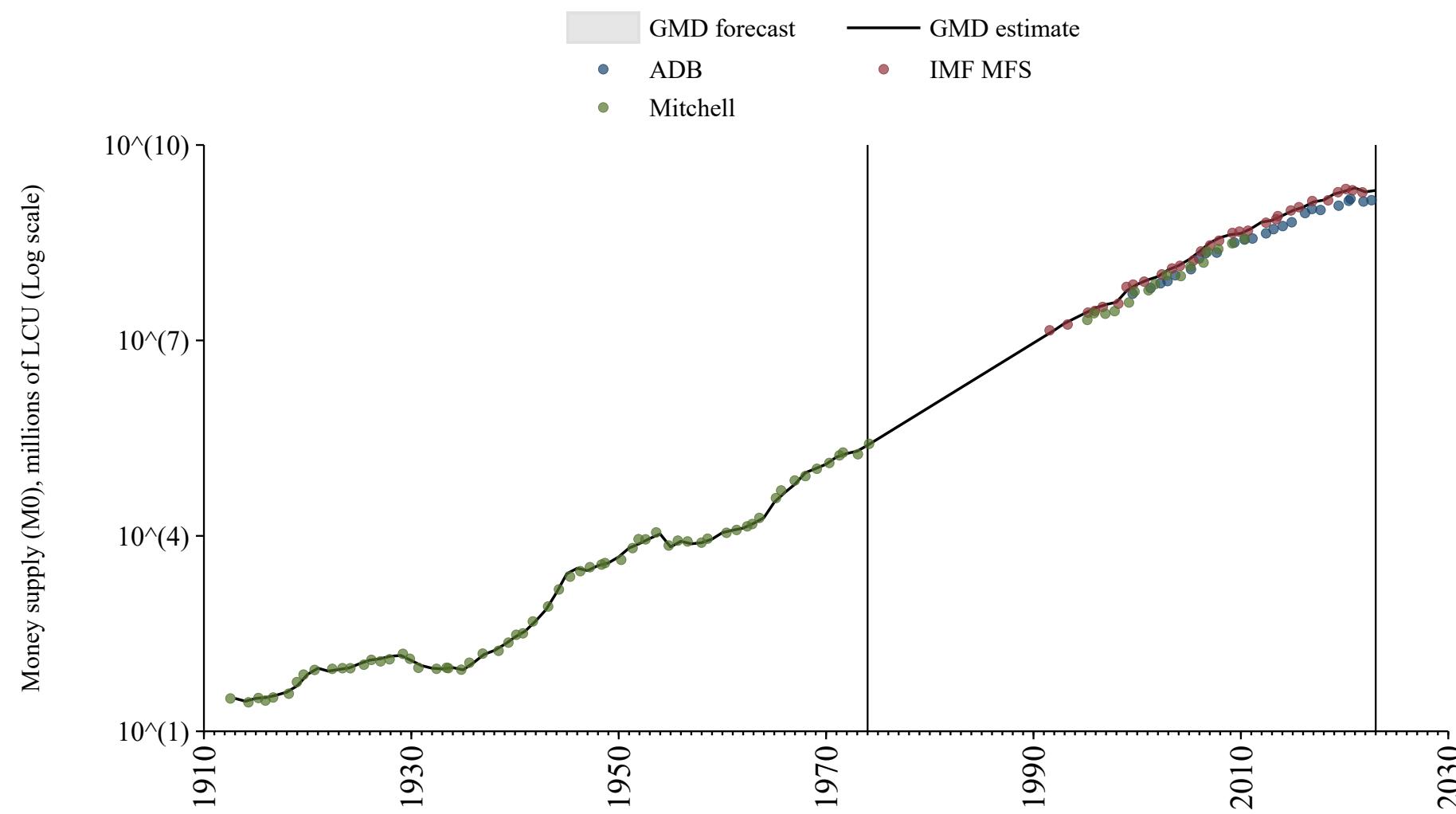
Venezuela

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1908 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 0%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1950 - 2013 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2014. |
| Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024) | 2014 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



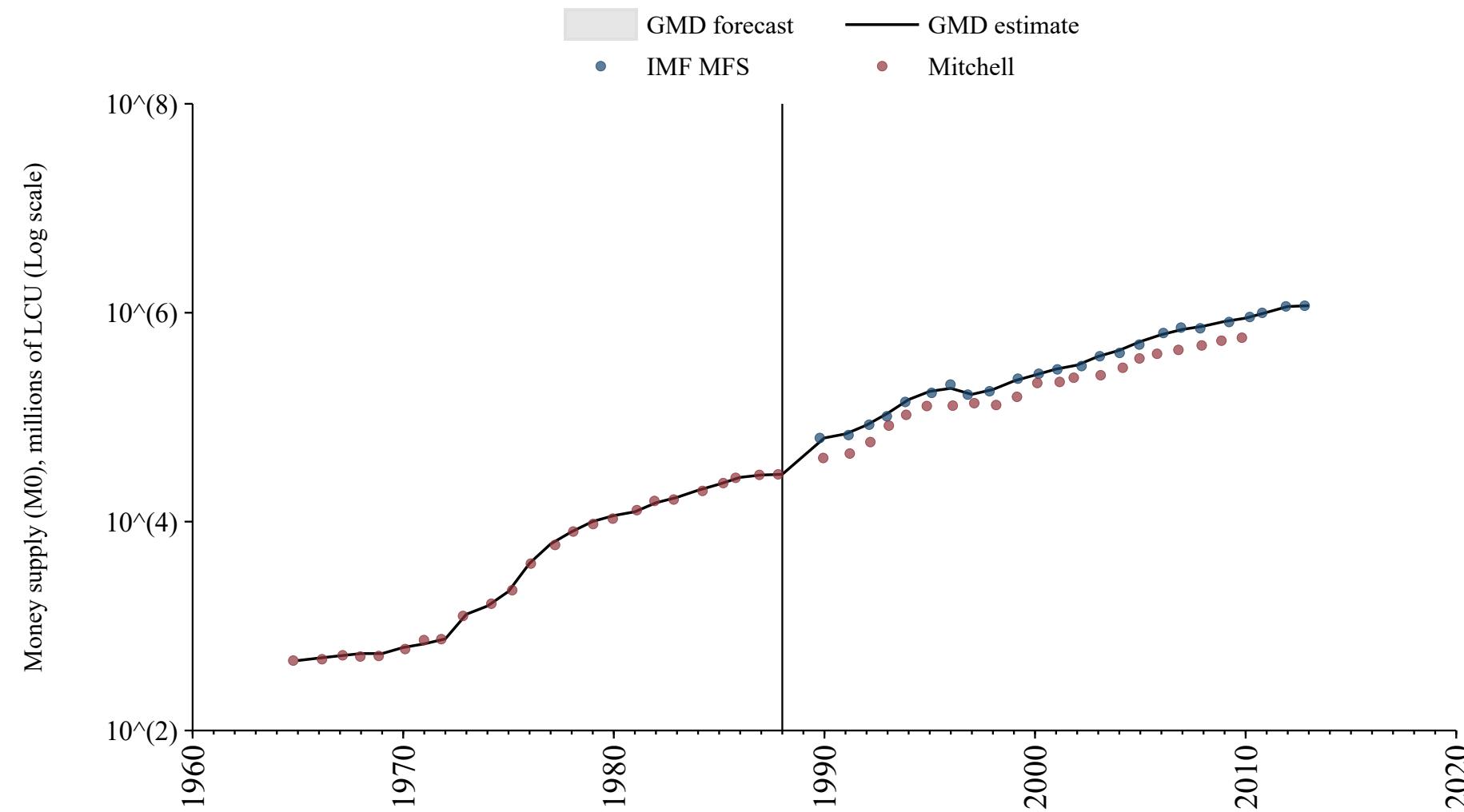
Vietnam

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1913 - 1974 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1975. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1975 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2023 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 141%). |



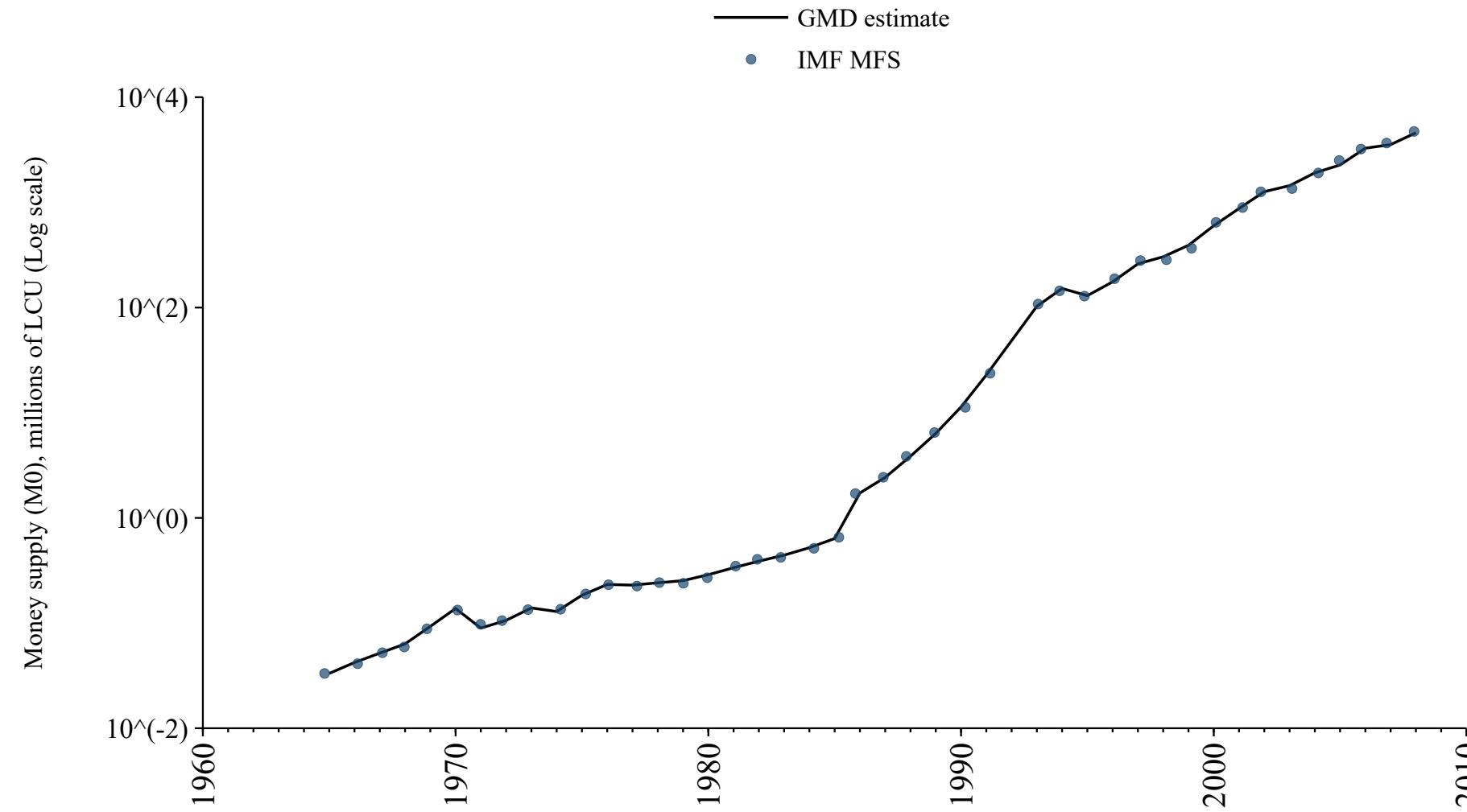
Yemen

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1965 - 1988 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1989. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1989 - 2013 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2014. |



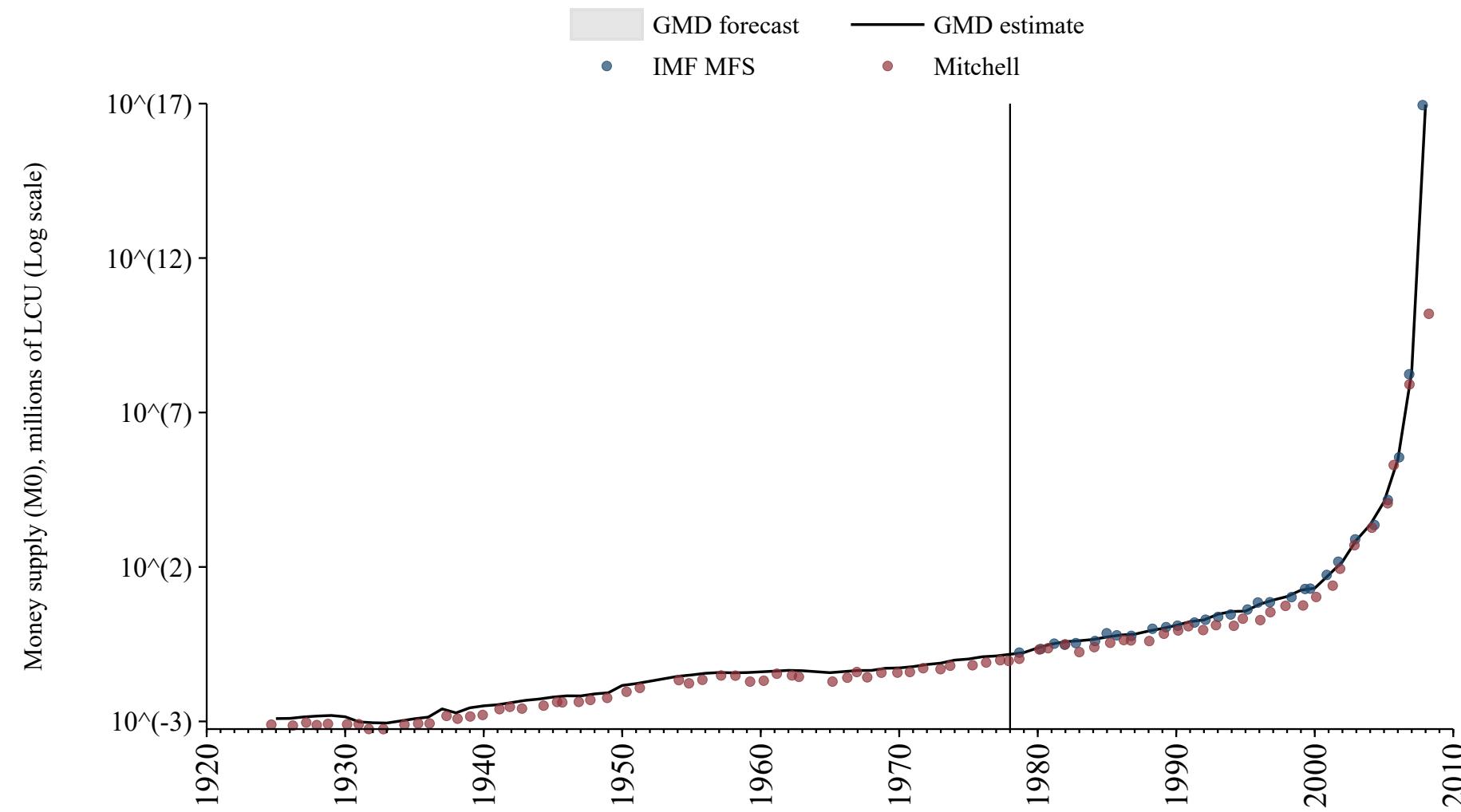
Zambia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1965 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009. |



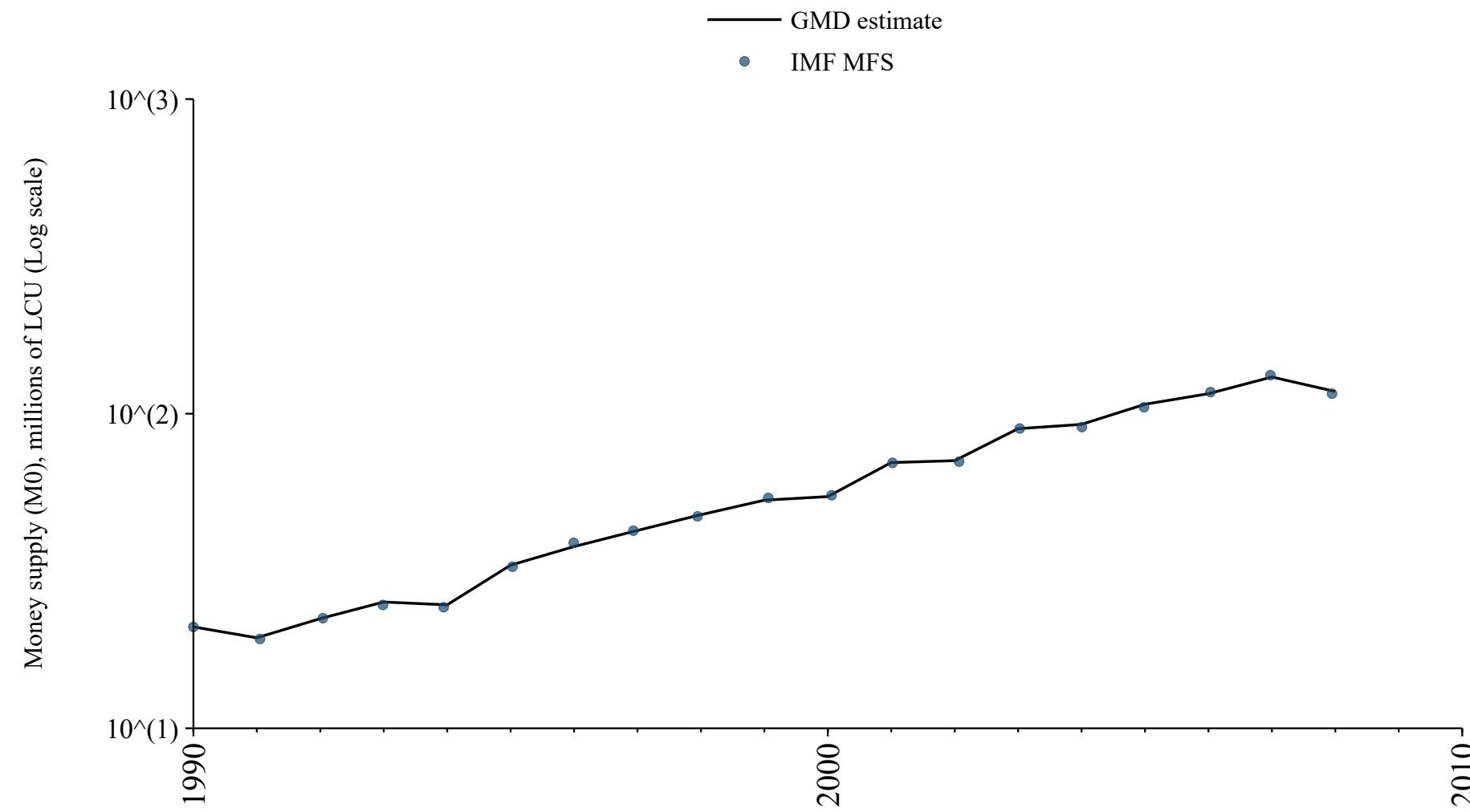
Zimbabwe

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1925 - 1978 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 156.9%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1979 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009. |



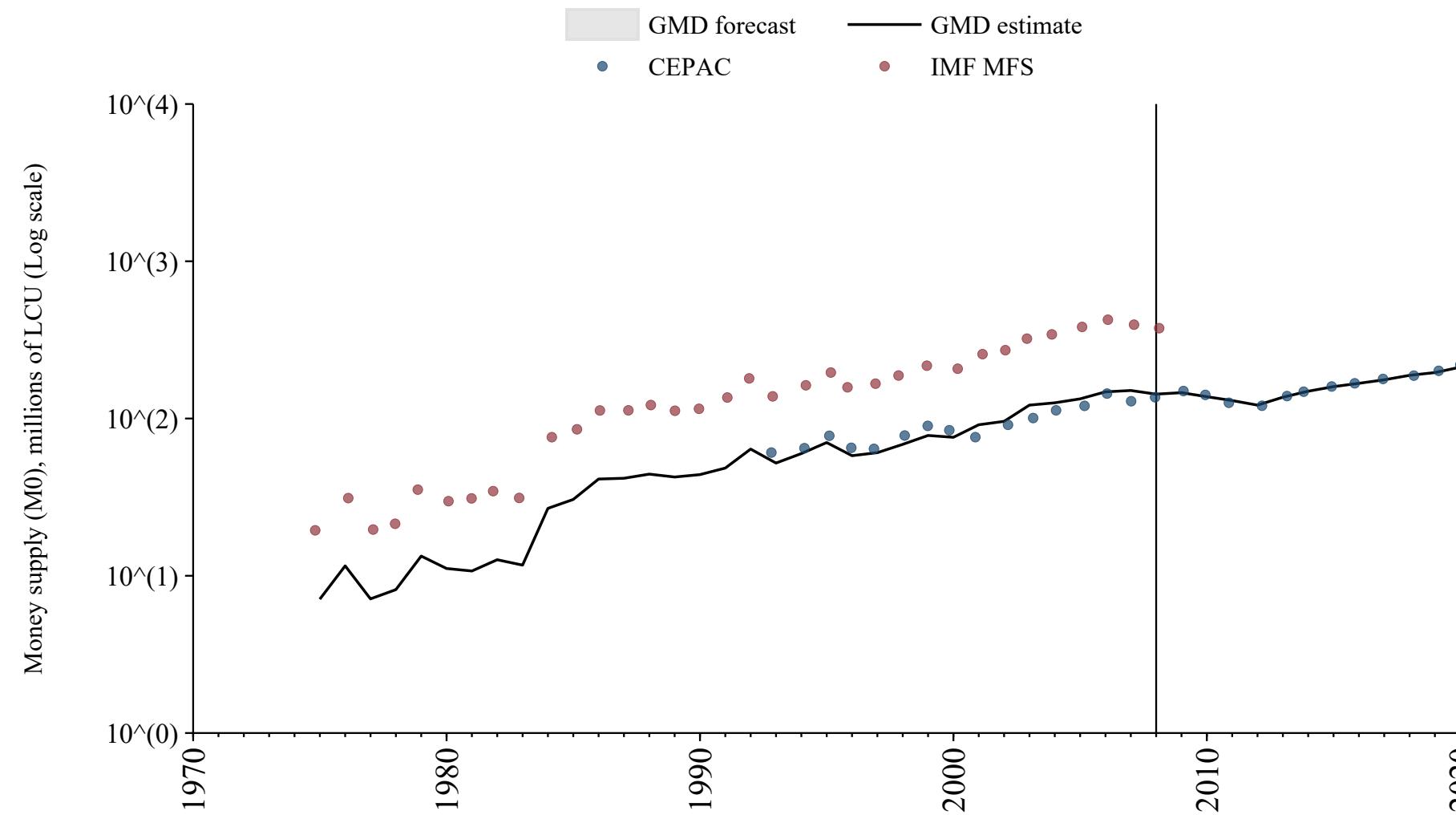
Anguilla

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1990 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009. |



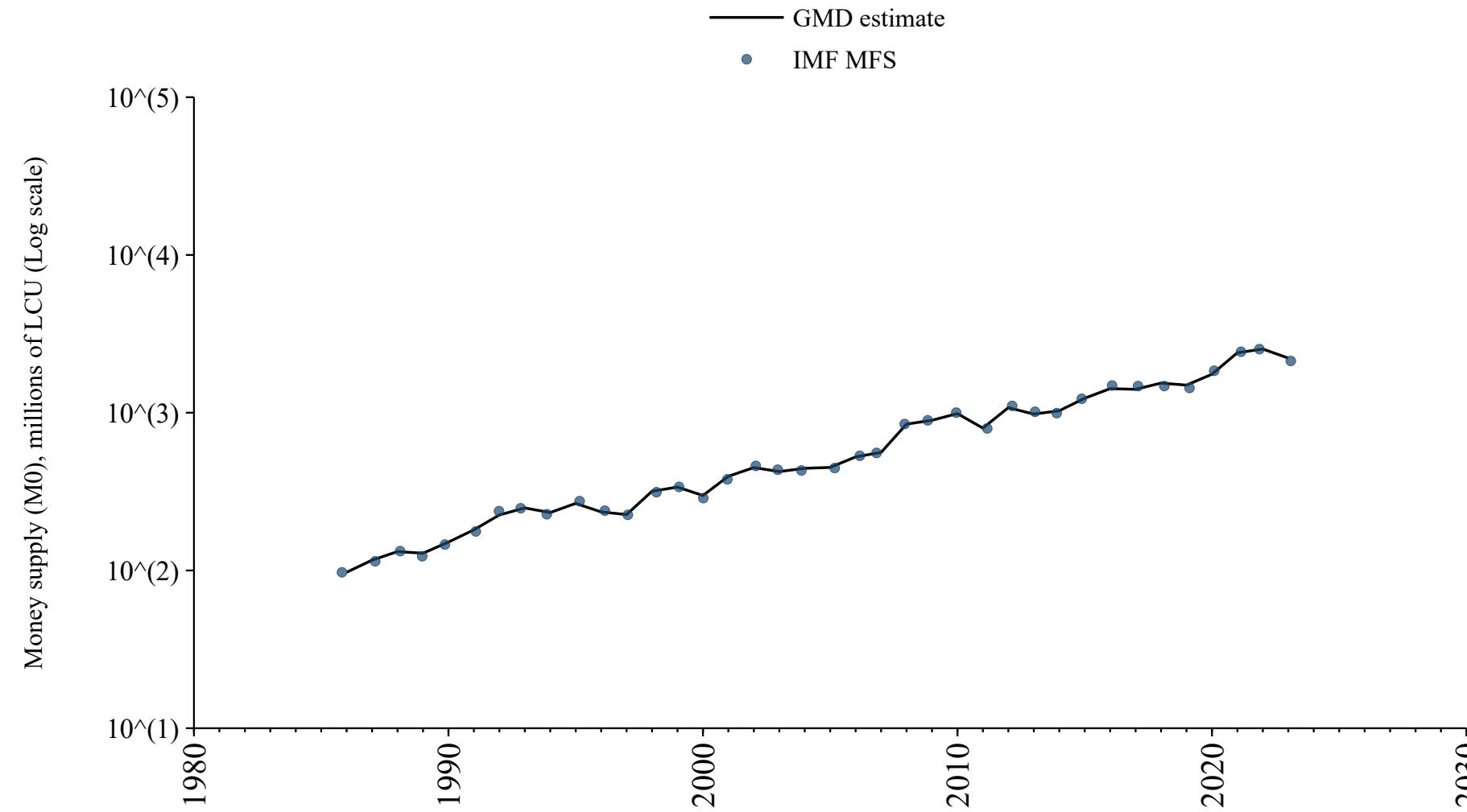
Antigua and Barbuda

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1975 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 36.5%). |
| Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024) | 2009 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



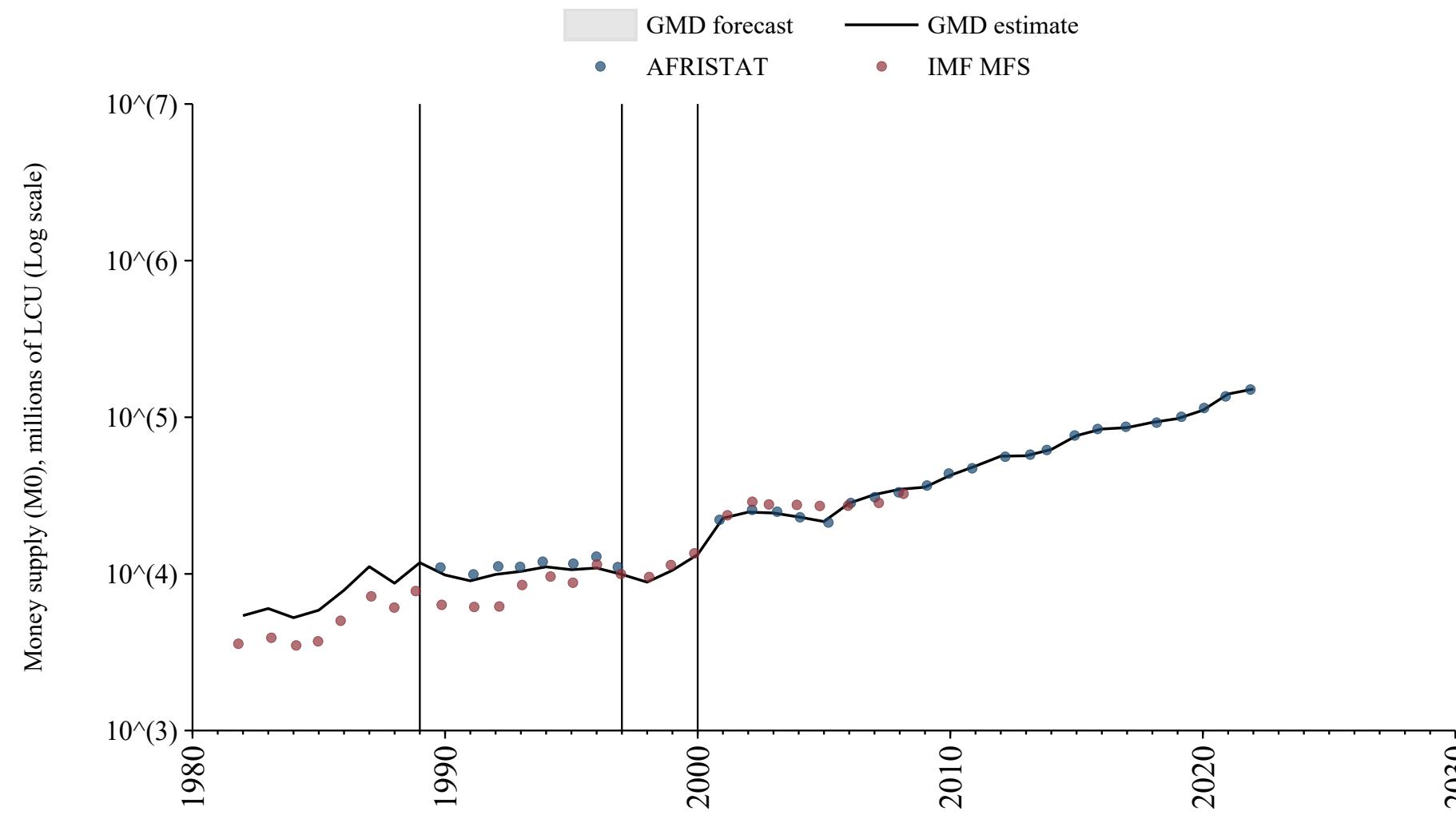
Aruba

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1986 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



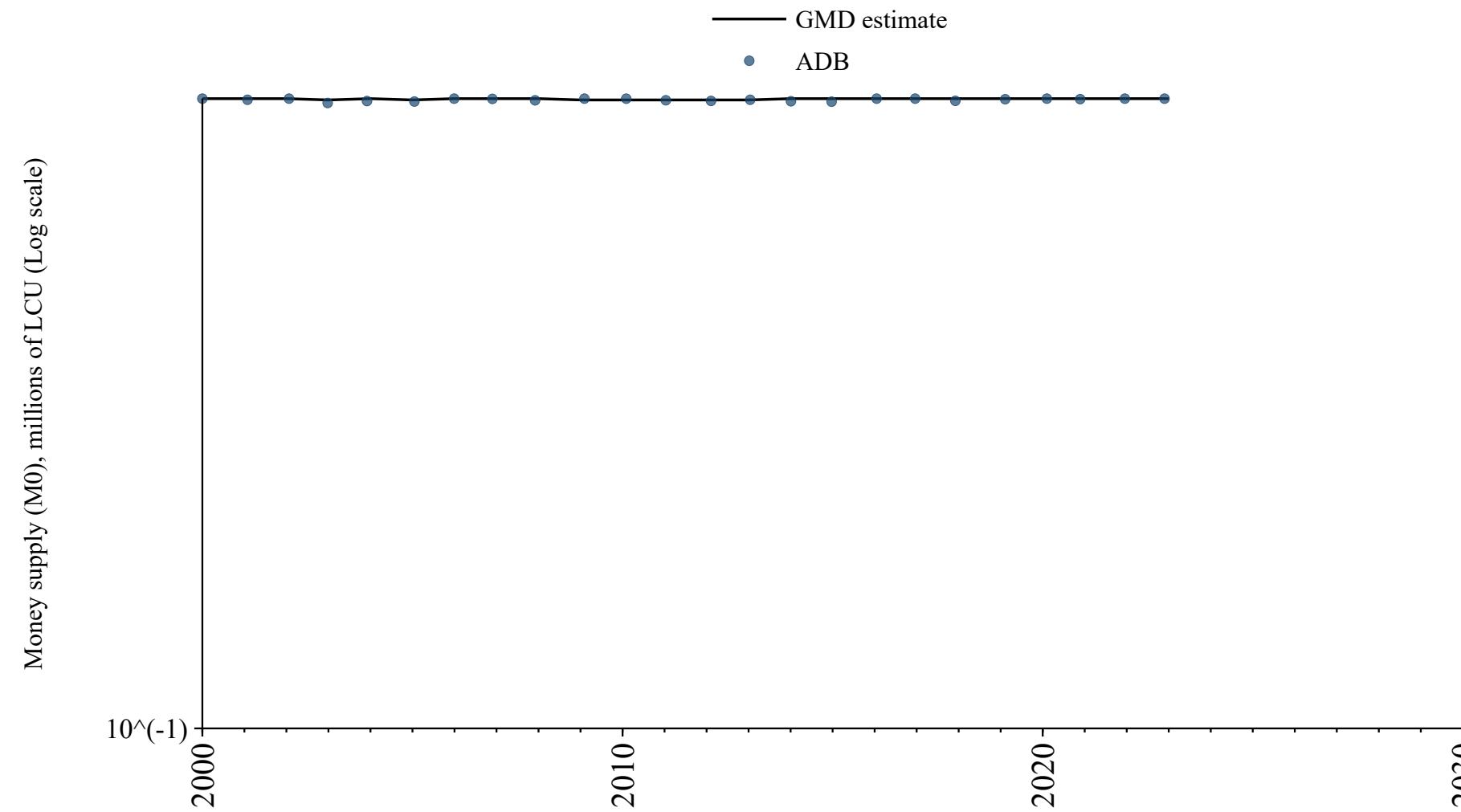
Comoros

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1982 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 151.2%). |
| African Union (2024) | 1990 - 1997 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 89.5%). |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1998 - 2000 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 95%). |
| African Union (2024) | 2001 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



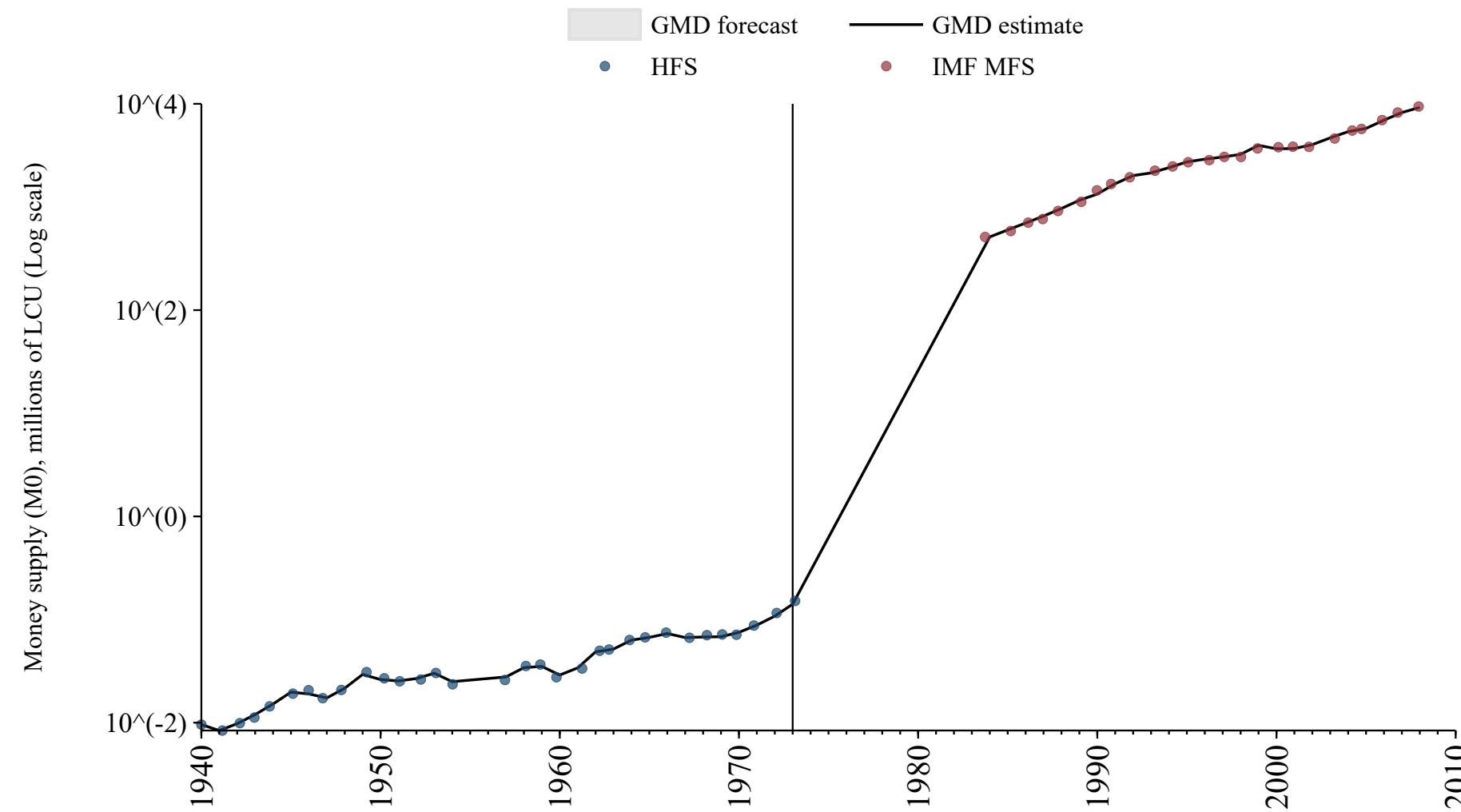
Cook Islands

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|--|
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2000 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



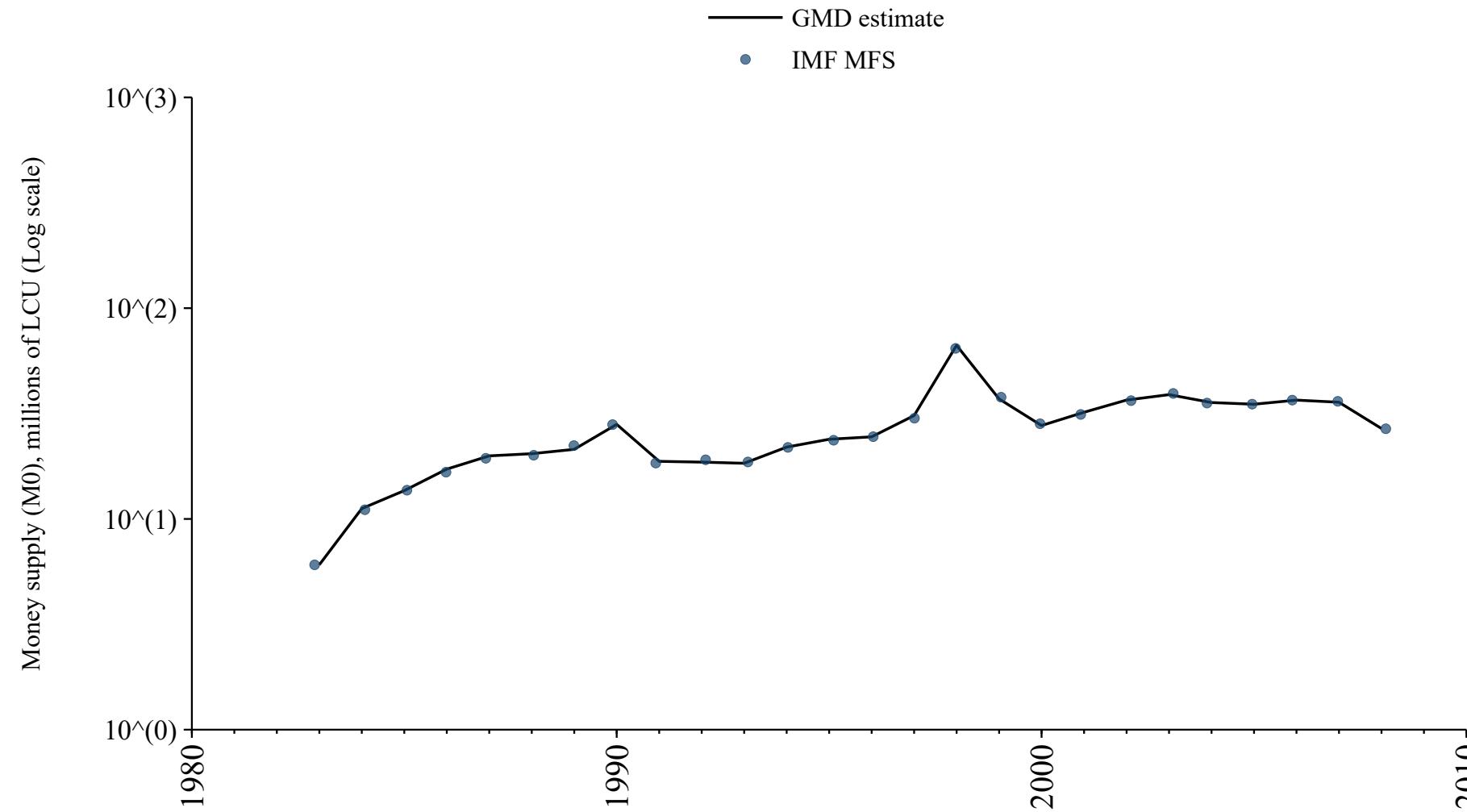
Macau

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Schuler (2015) | 1940 - 1973 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1974. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1974 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009. |



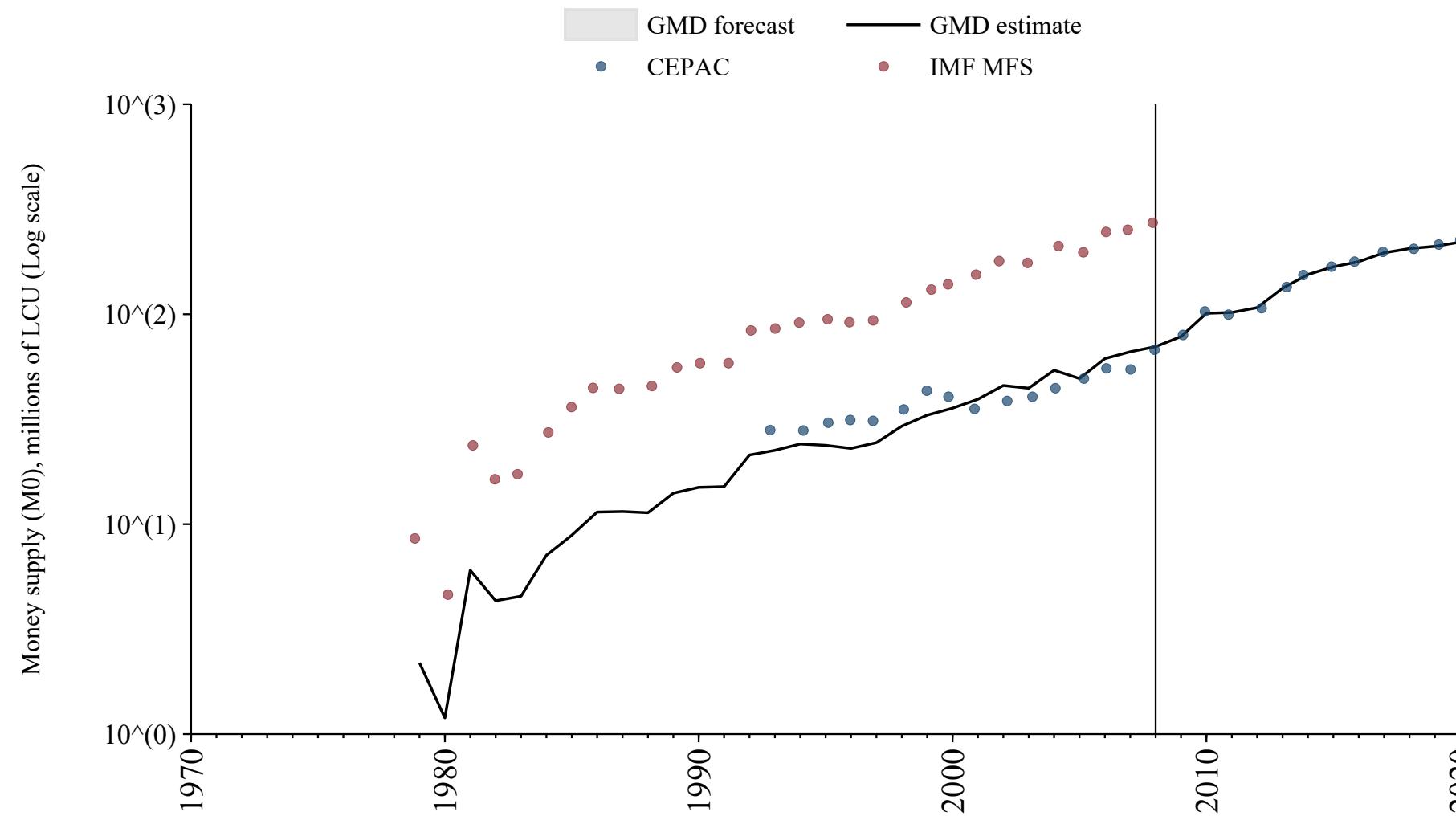
Montserrat

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1983 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009. |



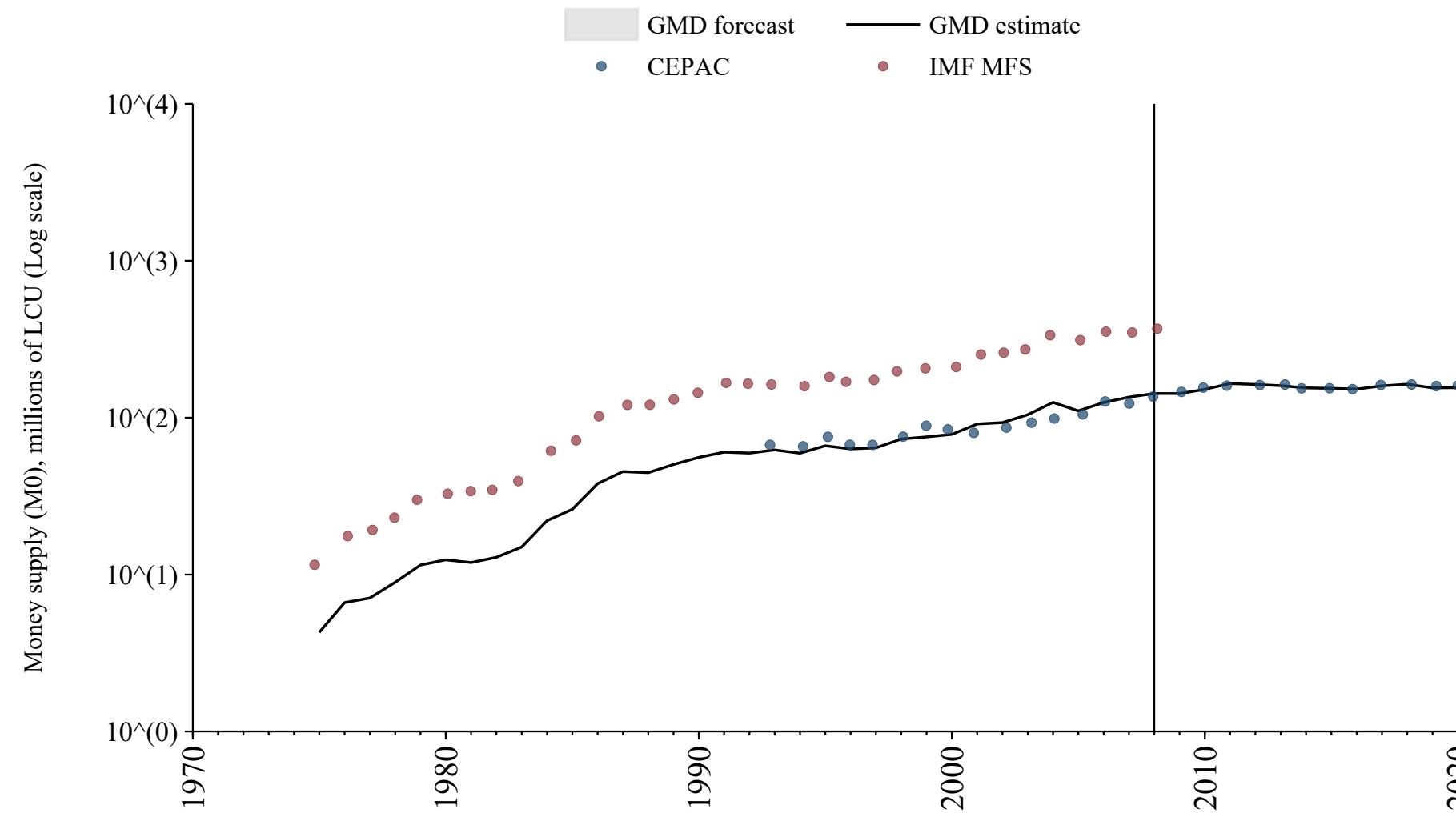
Saint Kitts and Nevis

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1979 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 25.5%). |
| Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024) | 2009 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



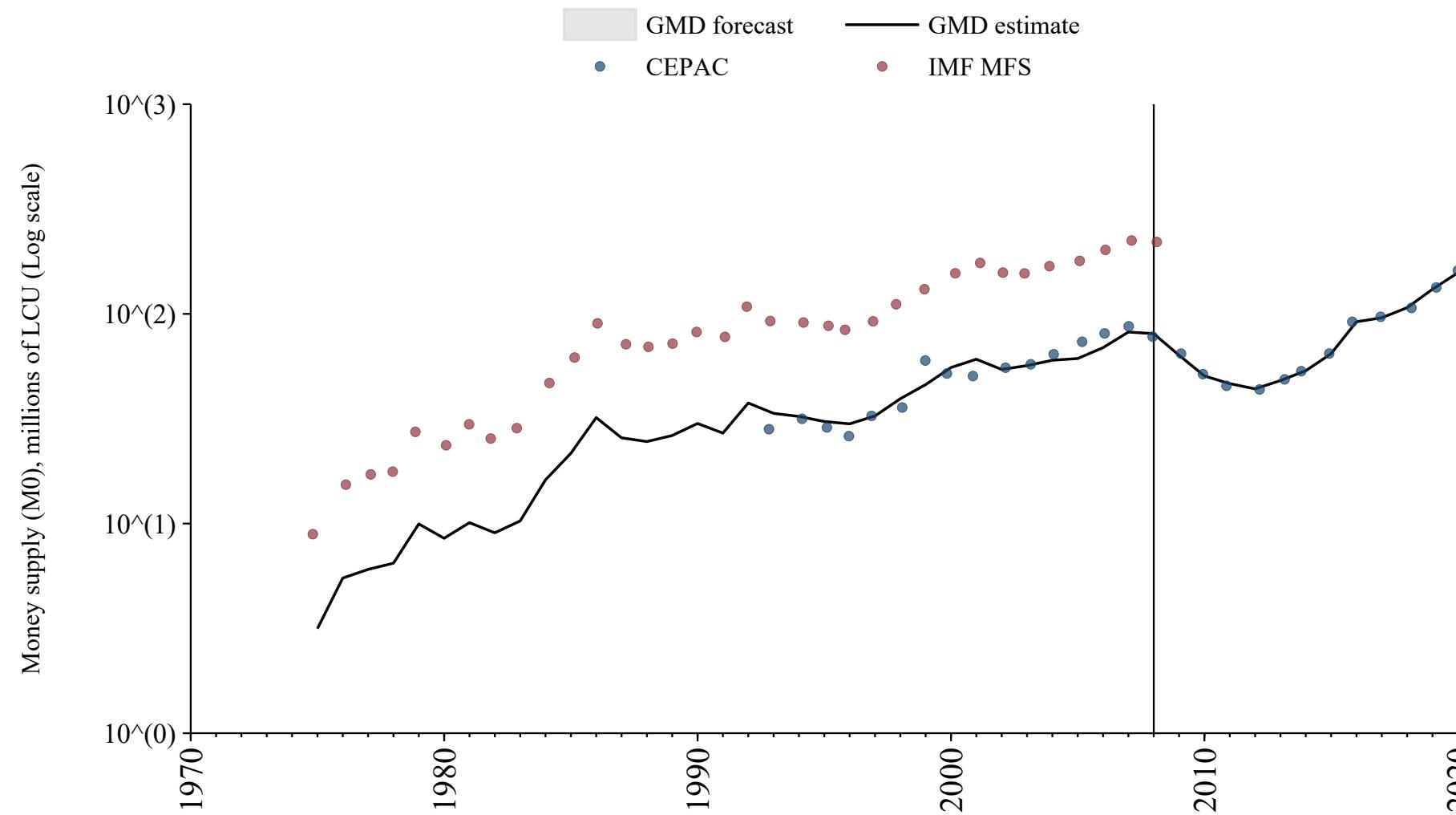
Saint Lucia

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1975 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 37.1%). |
| Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024) | 2009 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



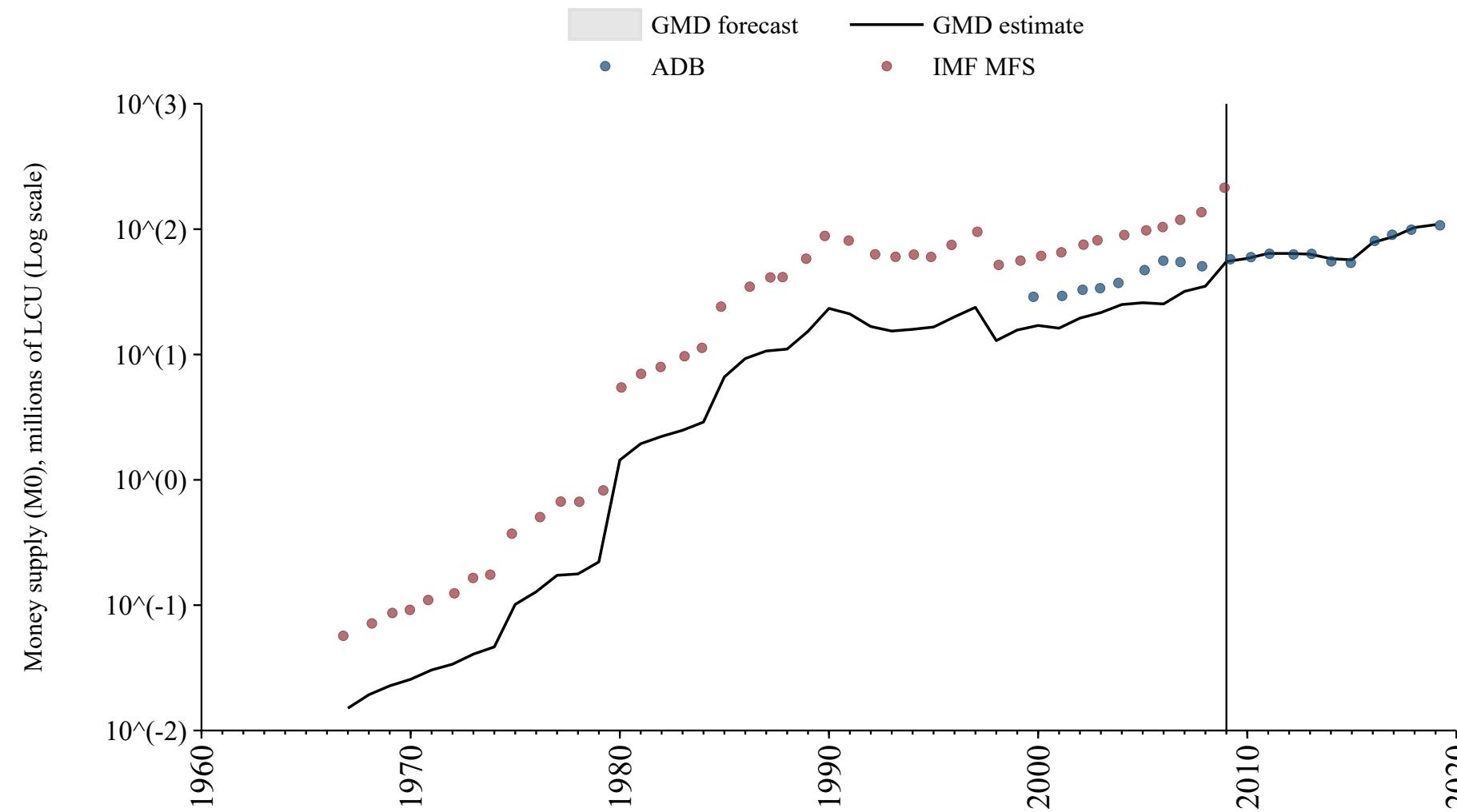
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1975 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 35.4%). |
| Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024) | 2009 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



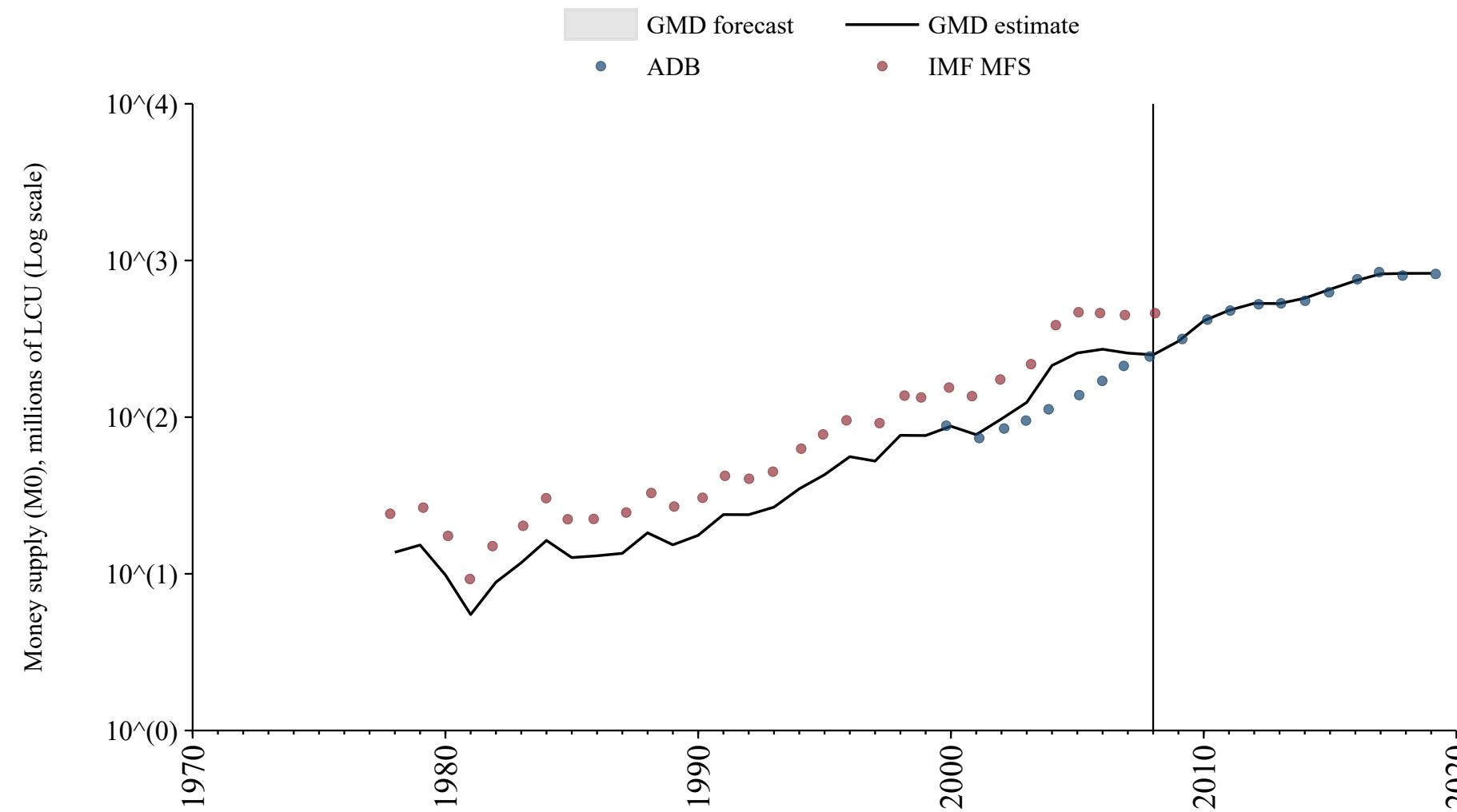
Samoa

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1967 - 2009 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 26.4%). |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2010 - 2019 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



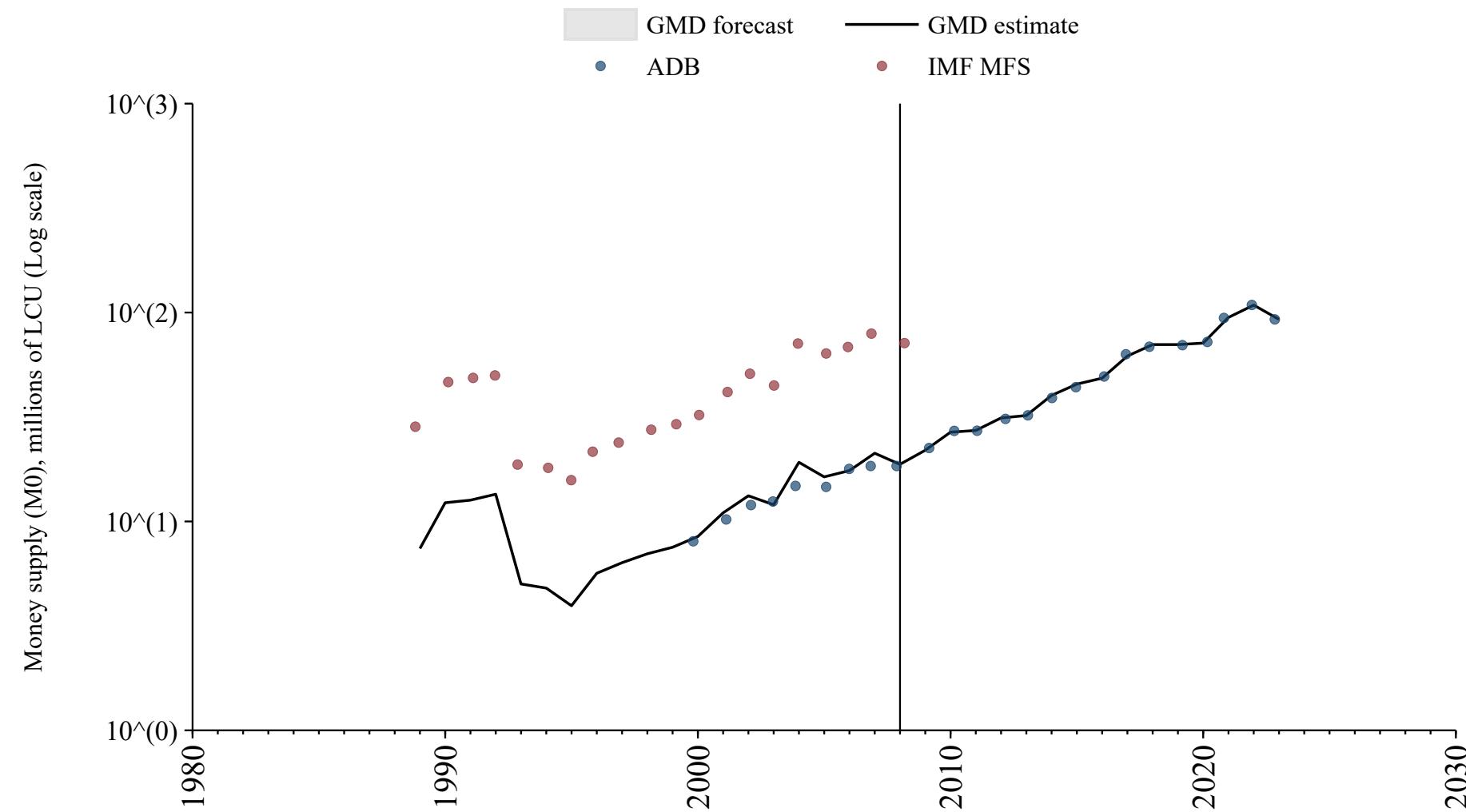
Solomon Islands

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1978 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 56.8%). |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2009 - 2019 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



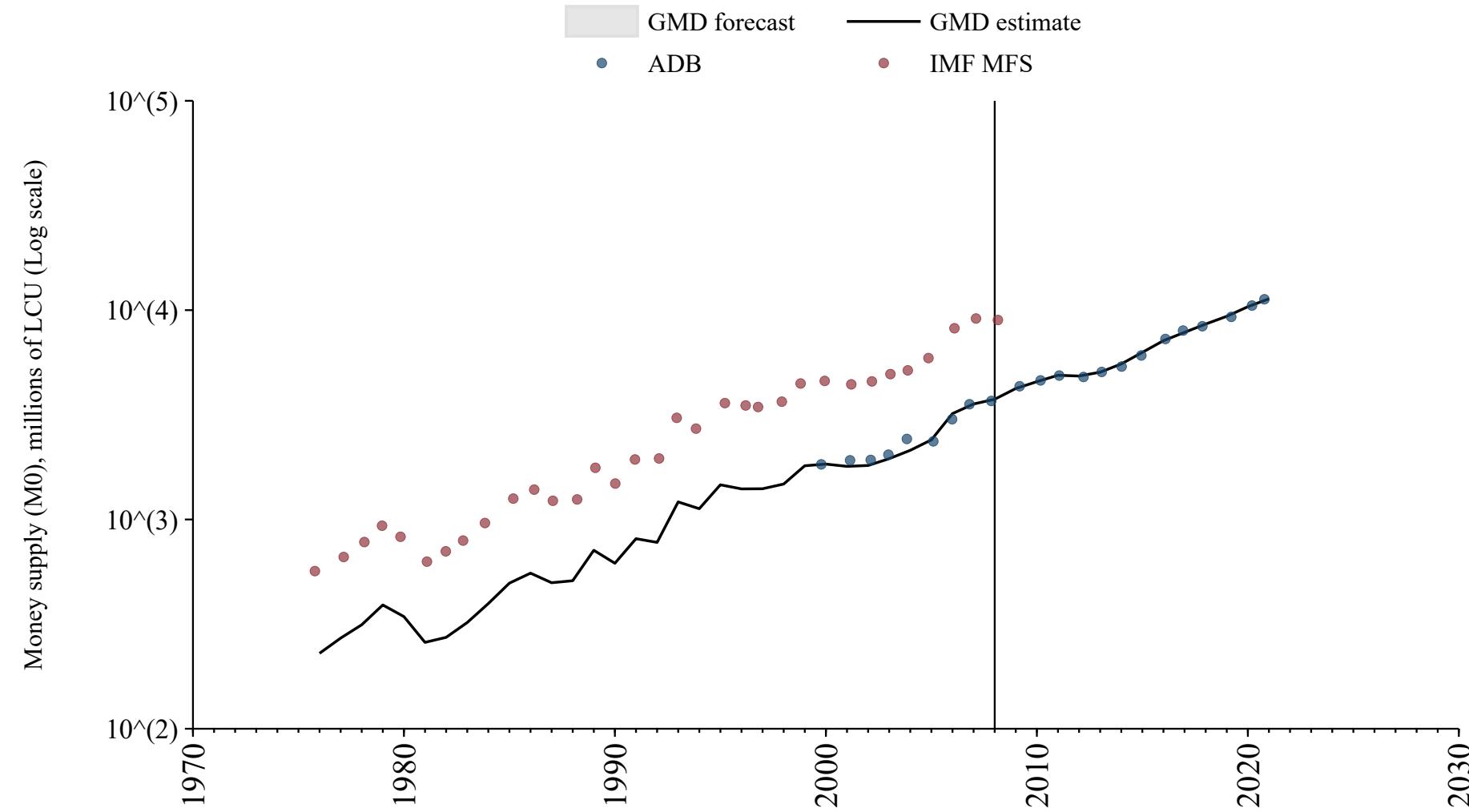
Tonga

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1989 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 26.1%). |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2009 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



Vanuatu

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024) | 1976 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 40.4%). |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2009 - 2021 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



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