

Real Consumption

January 28, 2025

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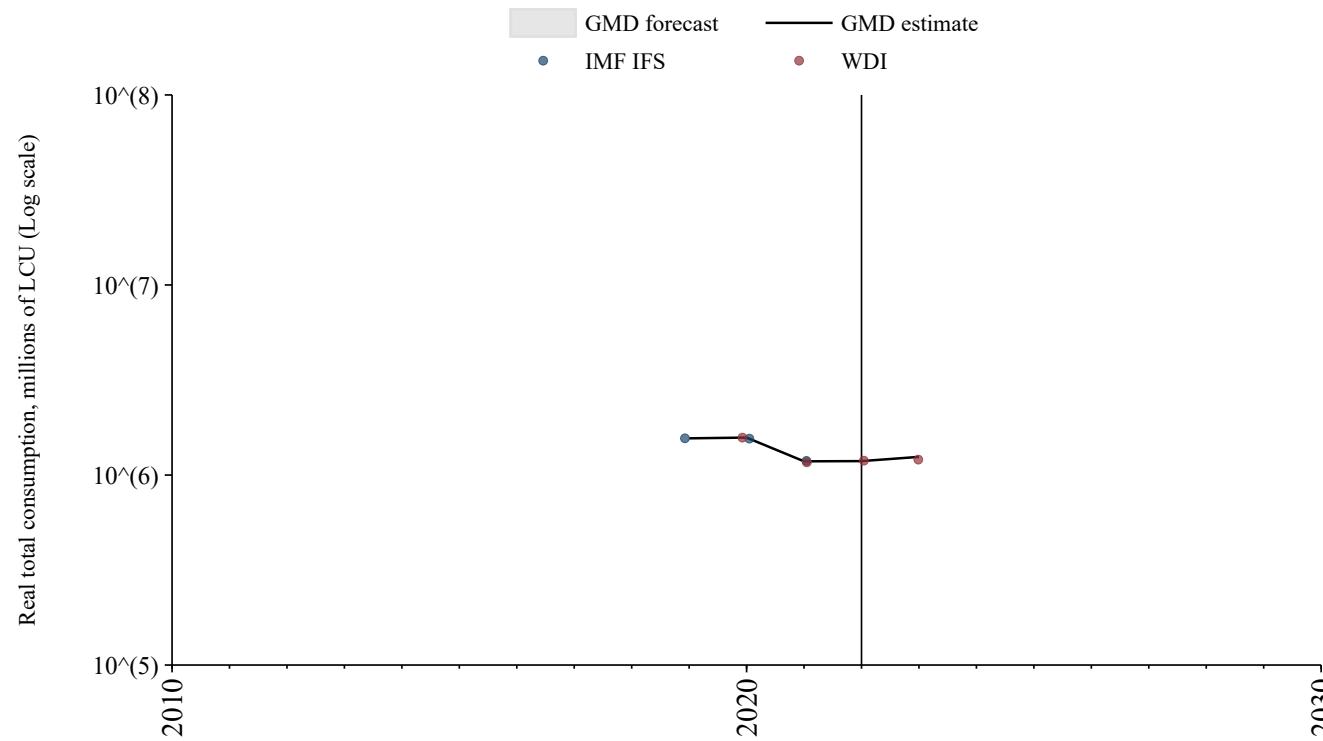
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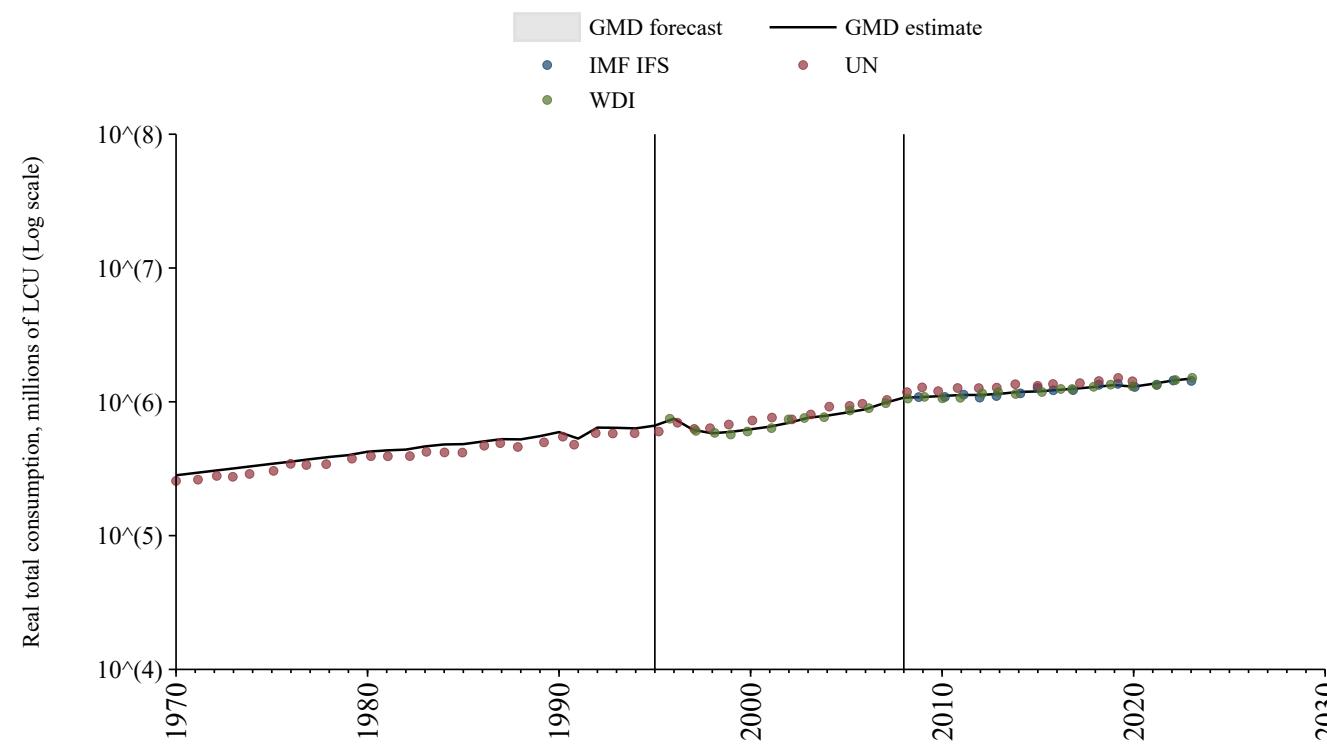
Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2019 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022
World Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



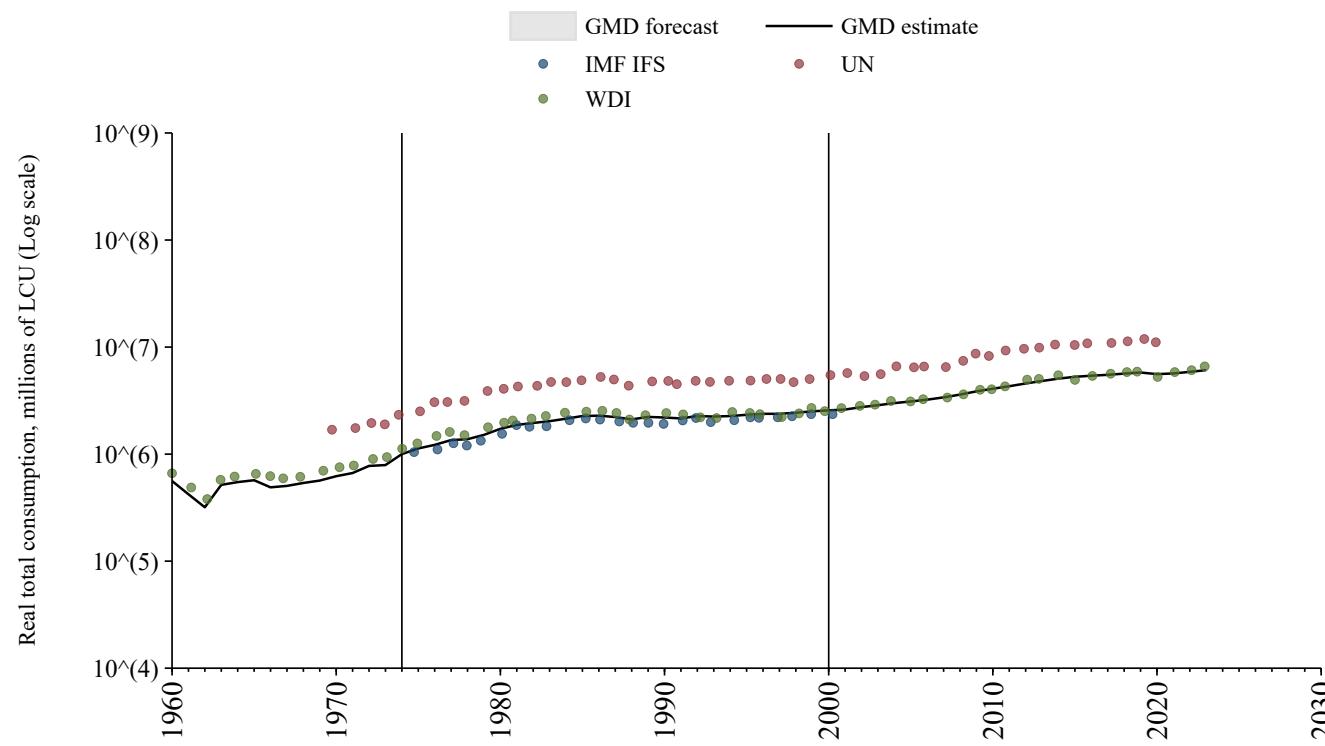
Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 110.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1996 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



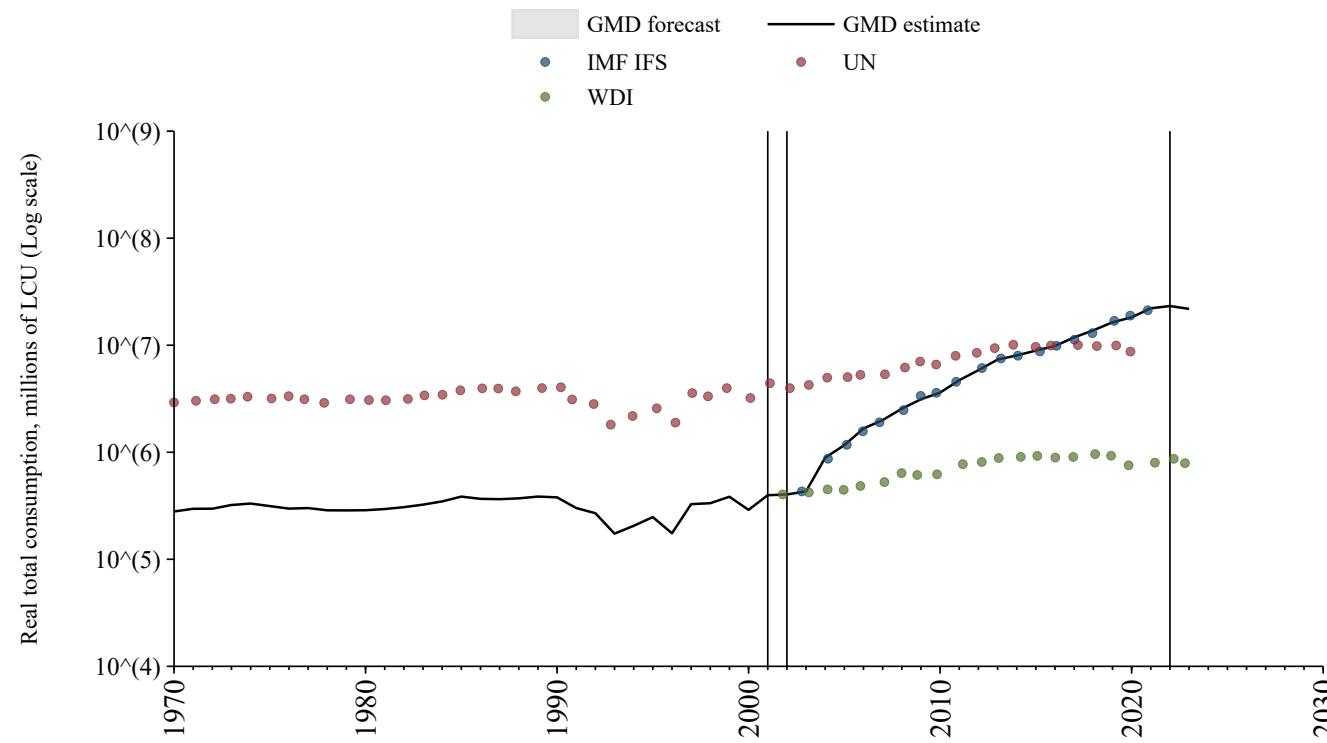
Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 84.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1975 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 108%).
World Bank (2024)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



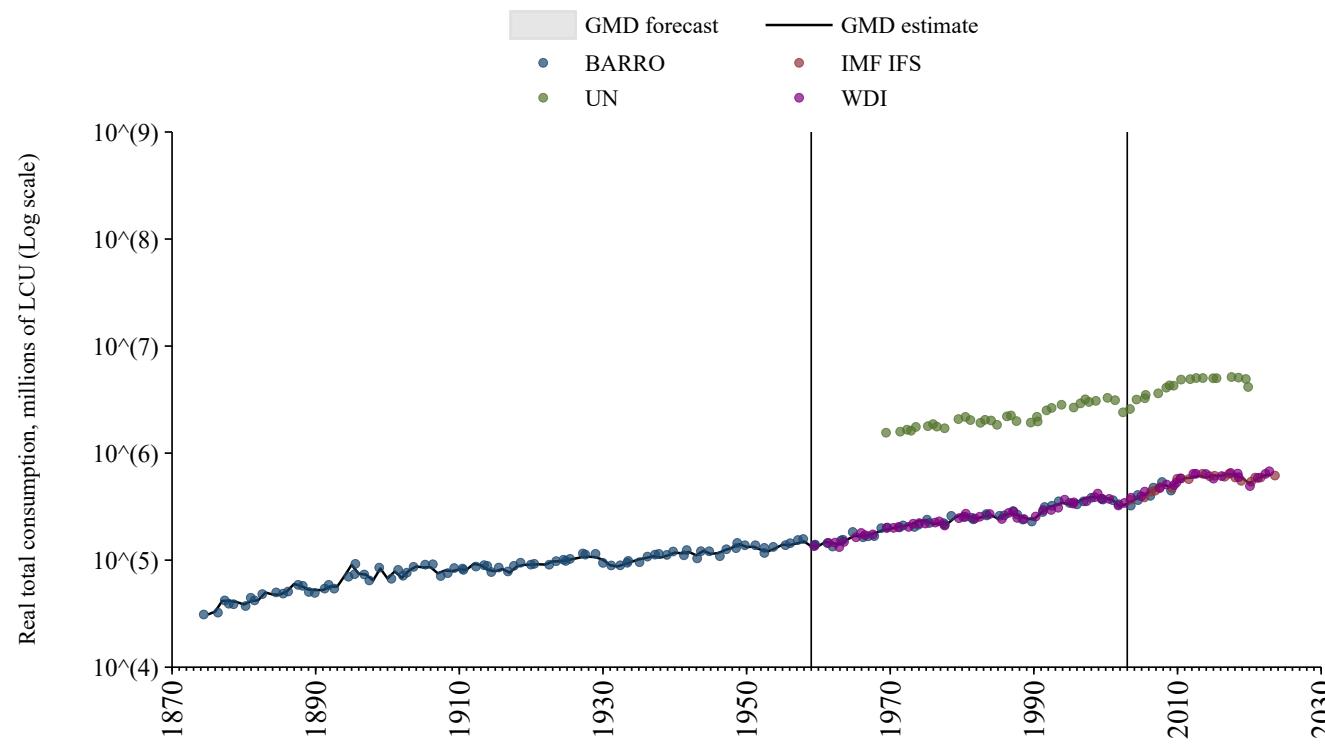
Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 9.6%).
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2003 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 2737%).



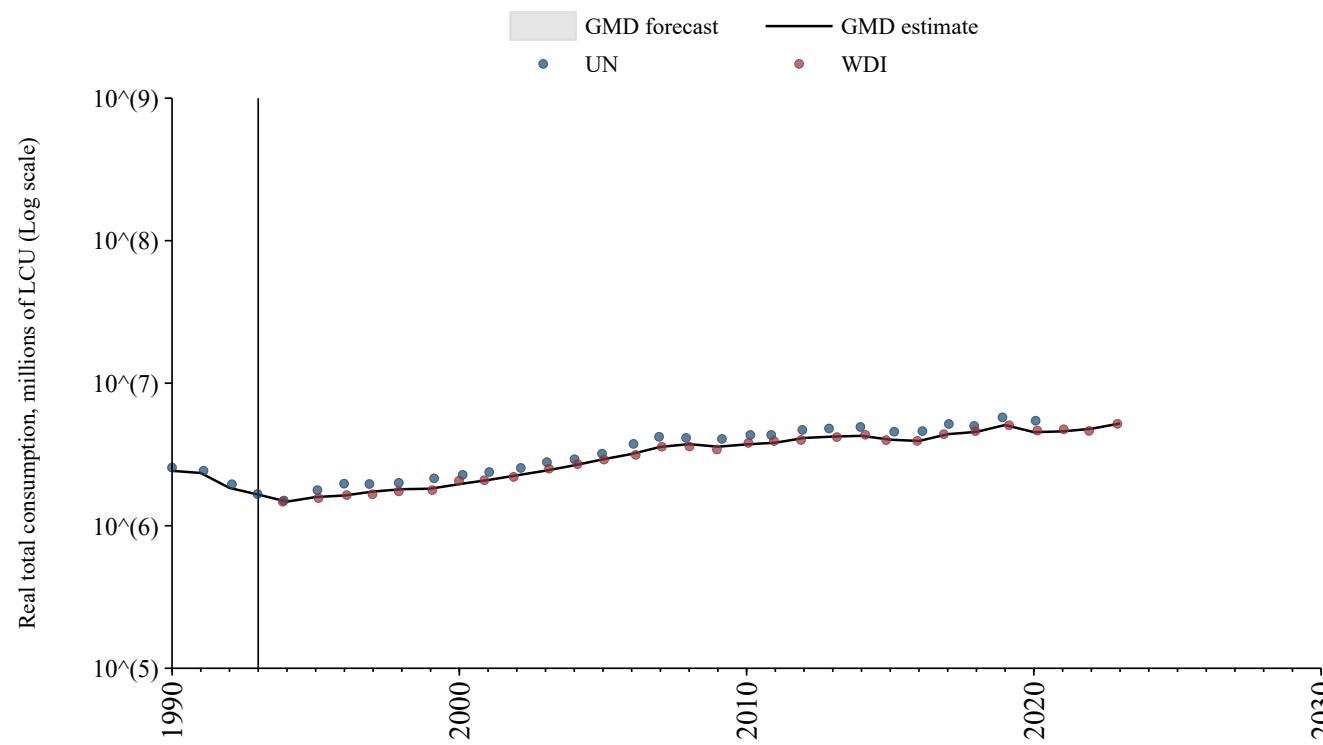
Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1875 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2004 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



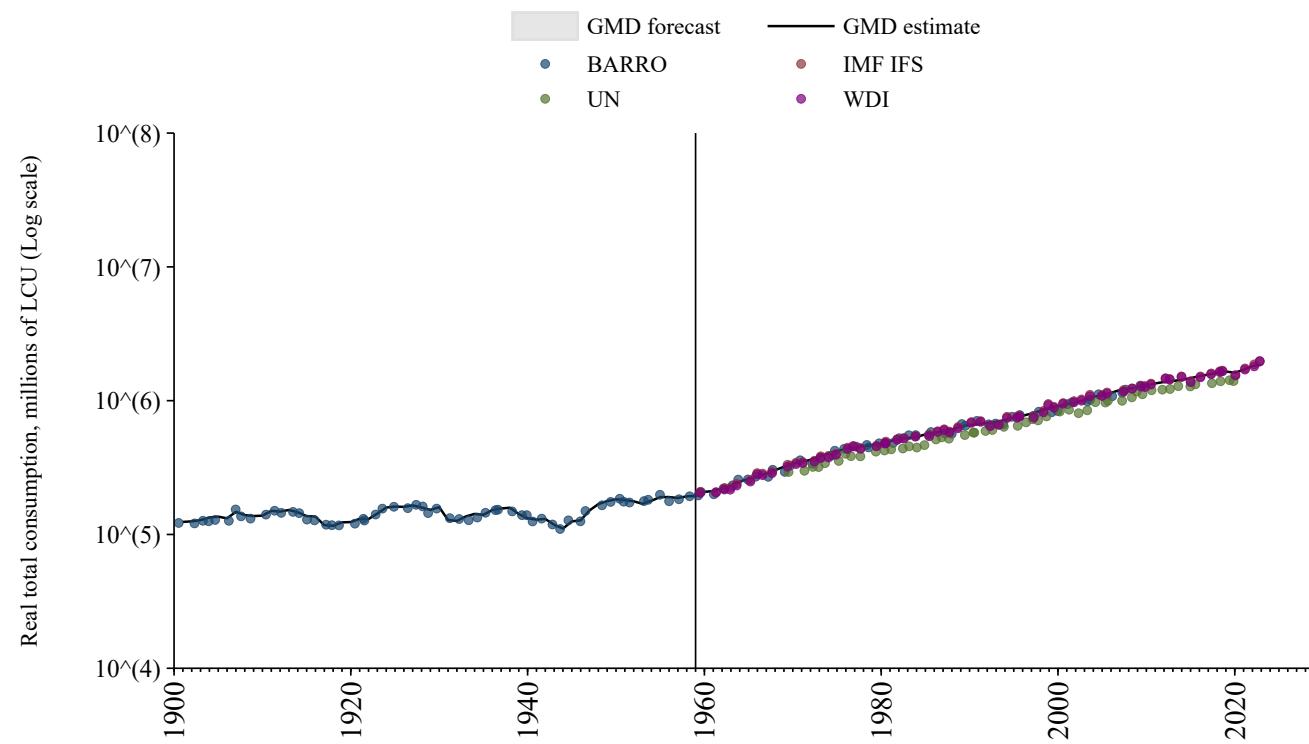
Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 94.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



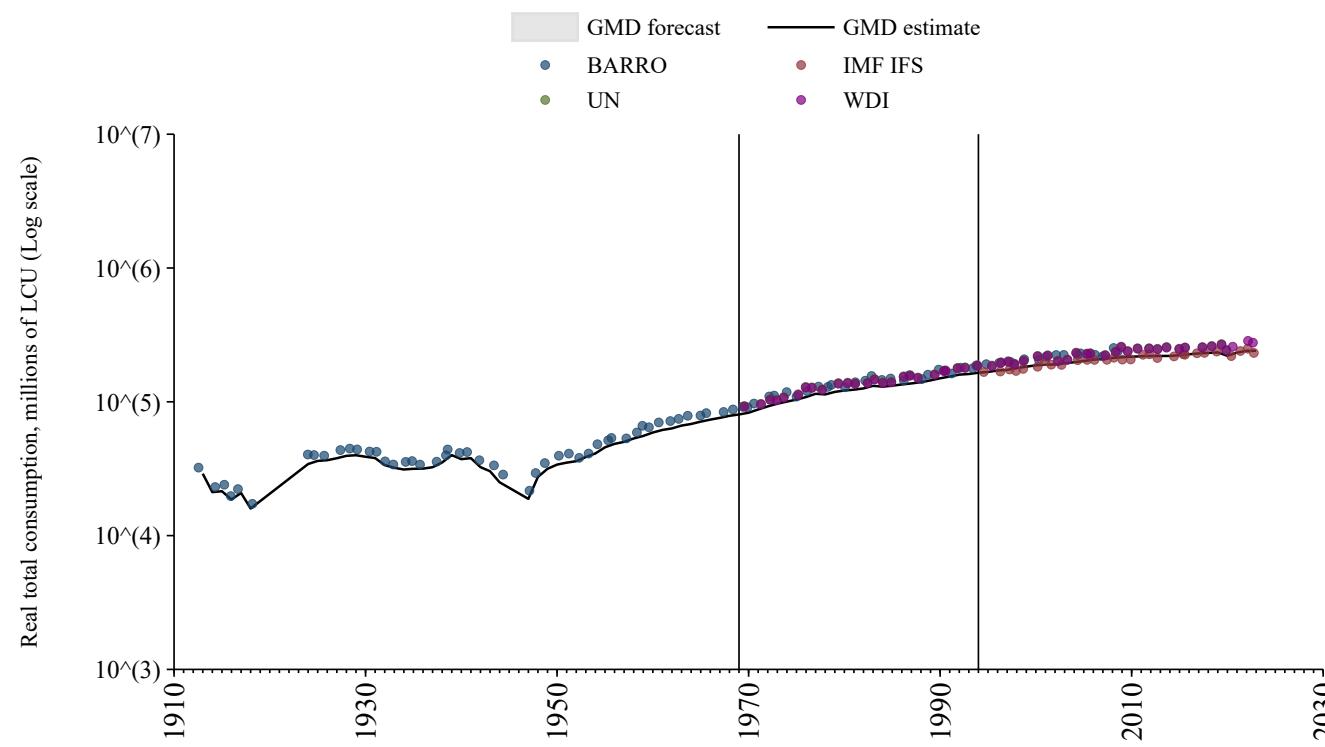
Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1901 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



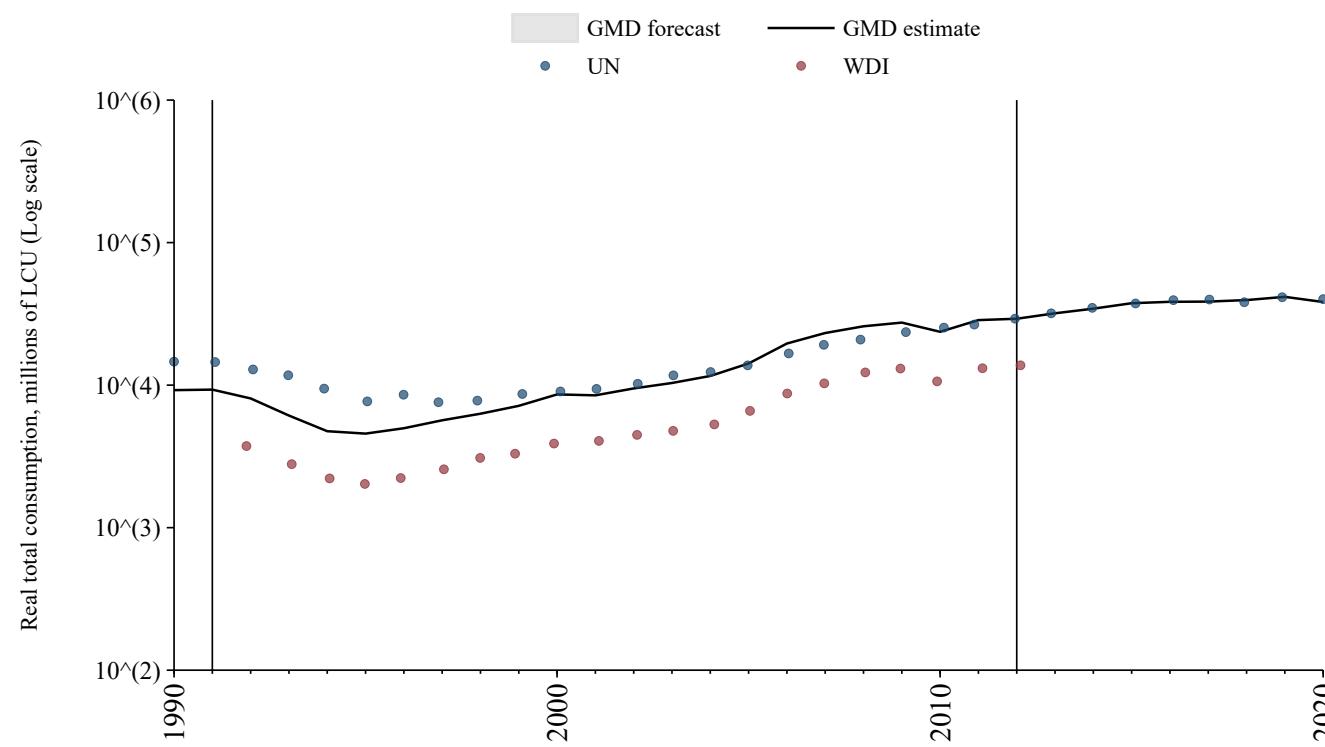
Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1913 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 90.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 90.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



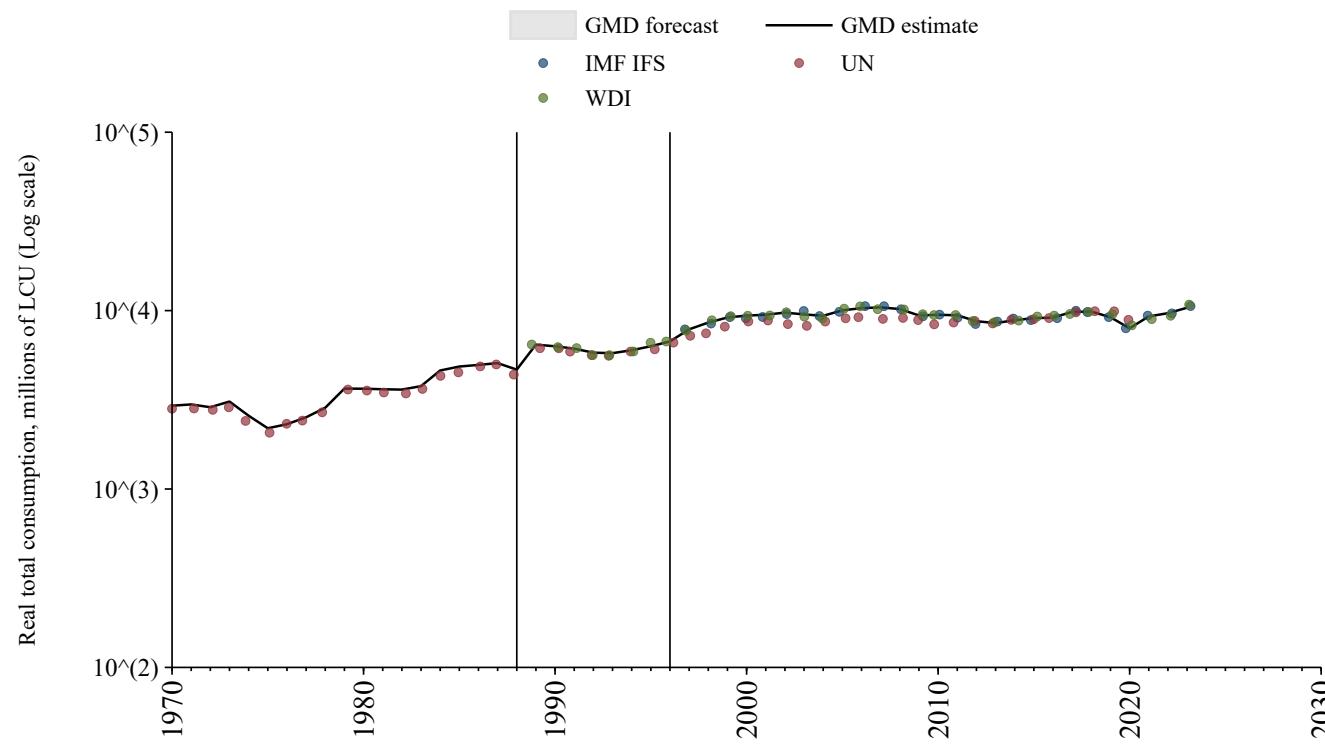
Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 63%).
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 215.7%).
United Nations (2024)	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



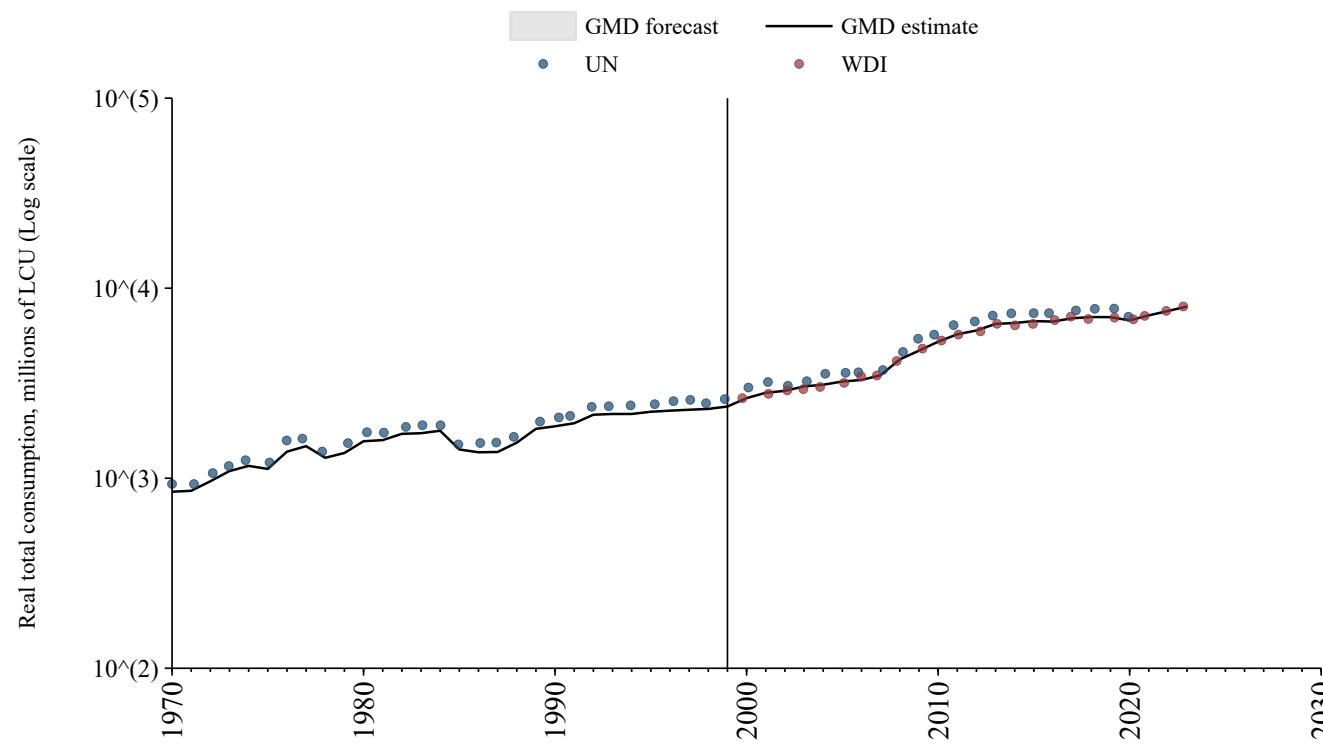
Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 104%).
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 99.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1997 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



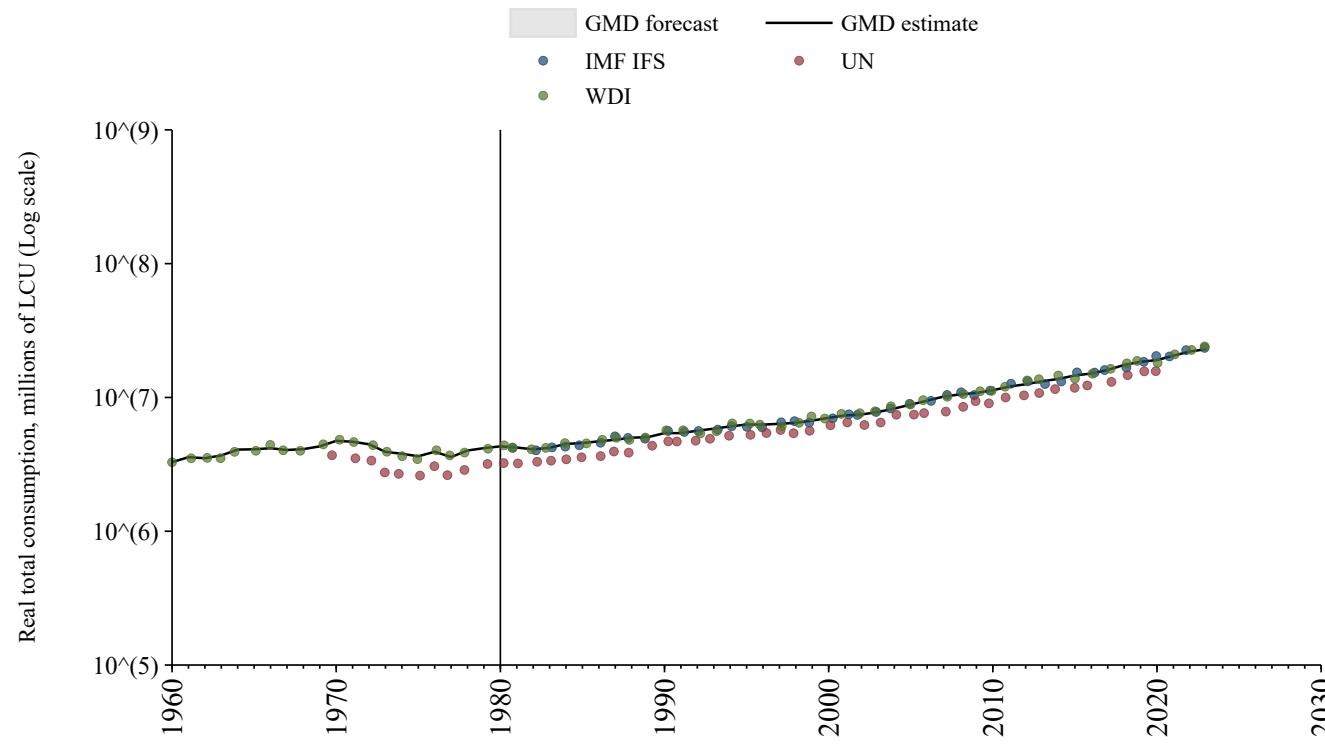
Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 91%).
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



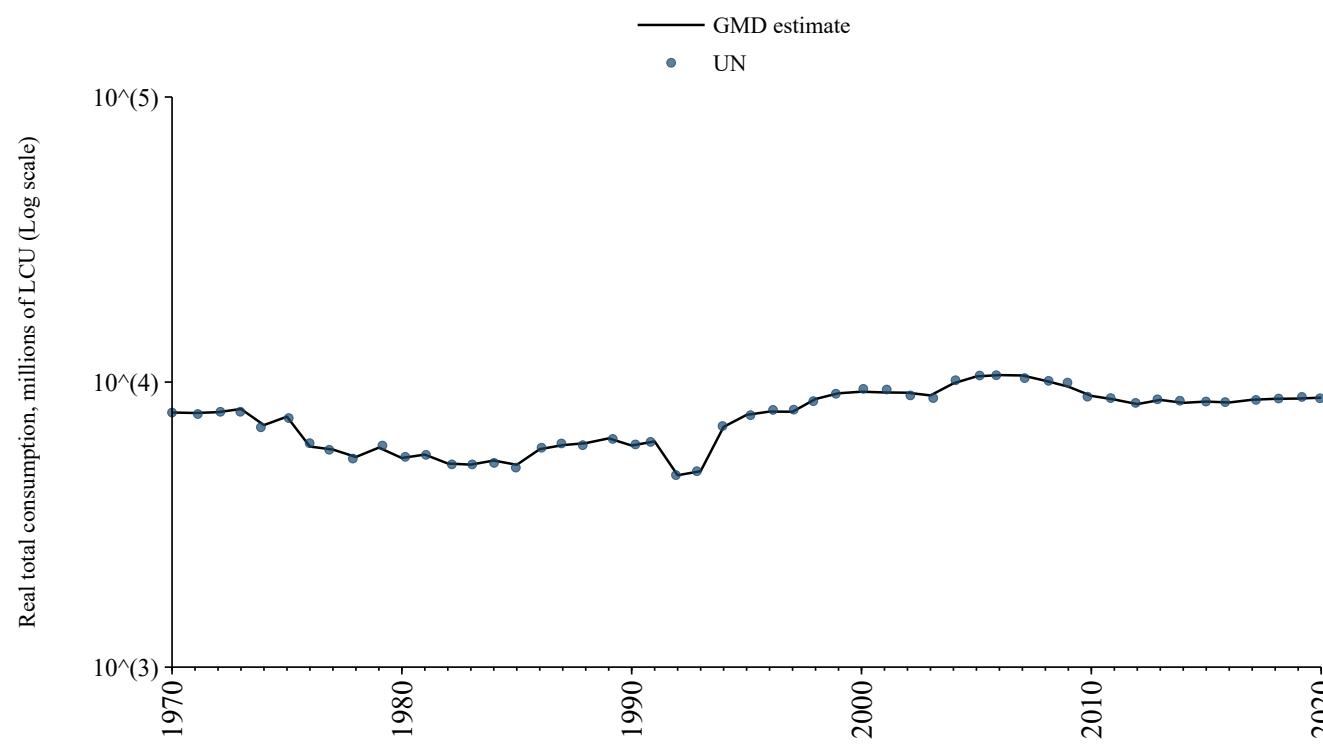
Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 100.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1981 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



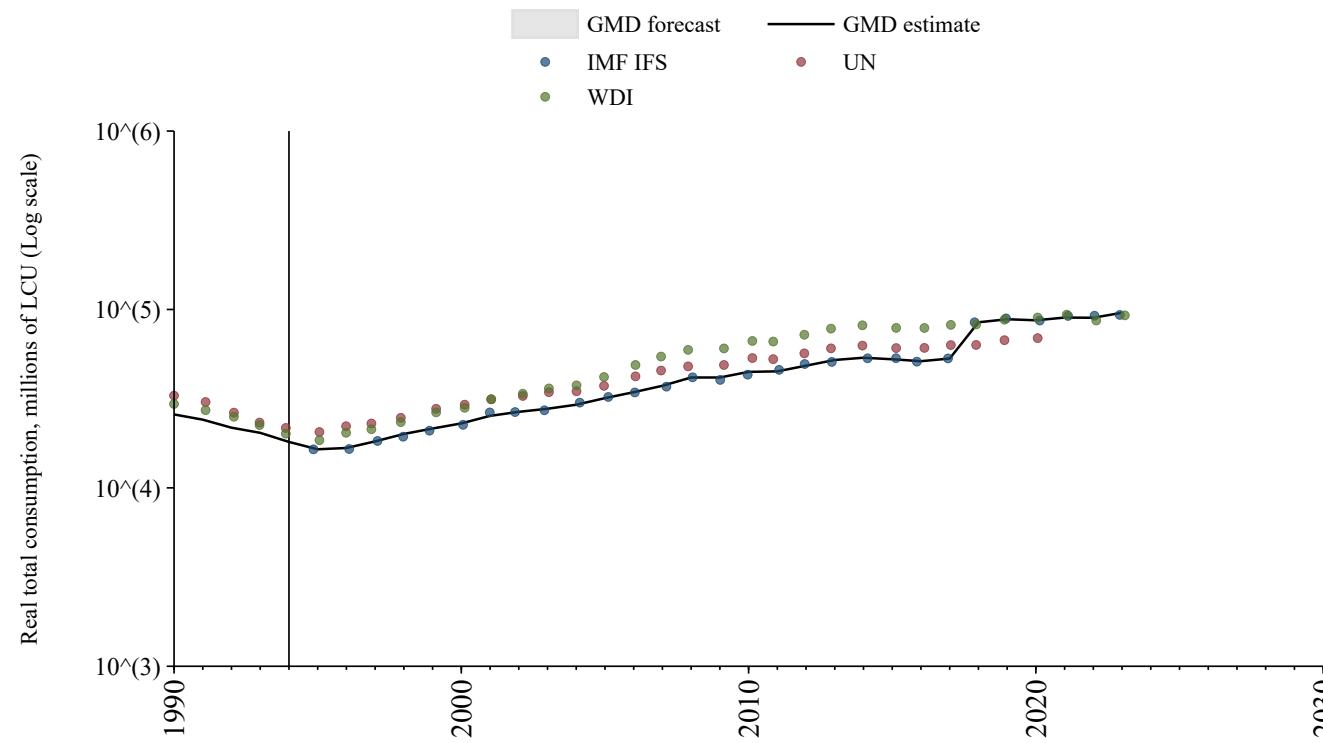
Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



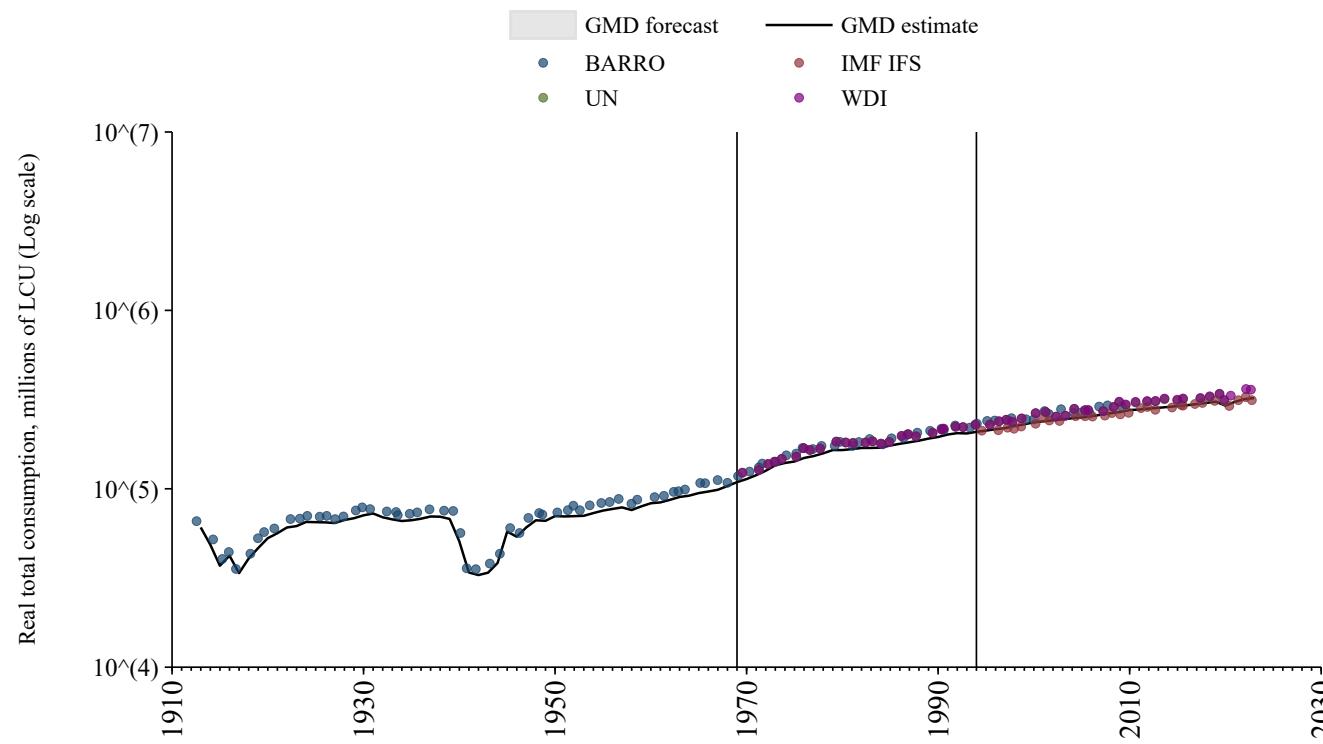
Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 87.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



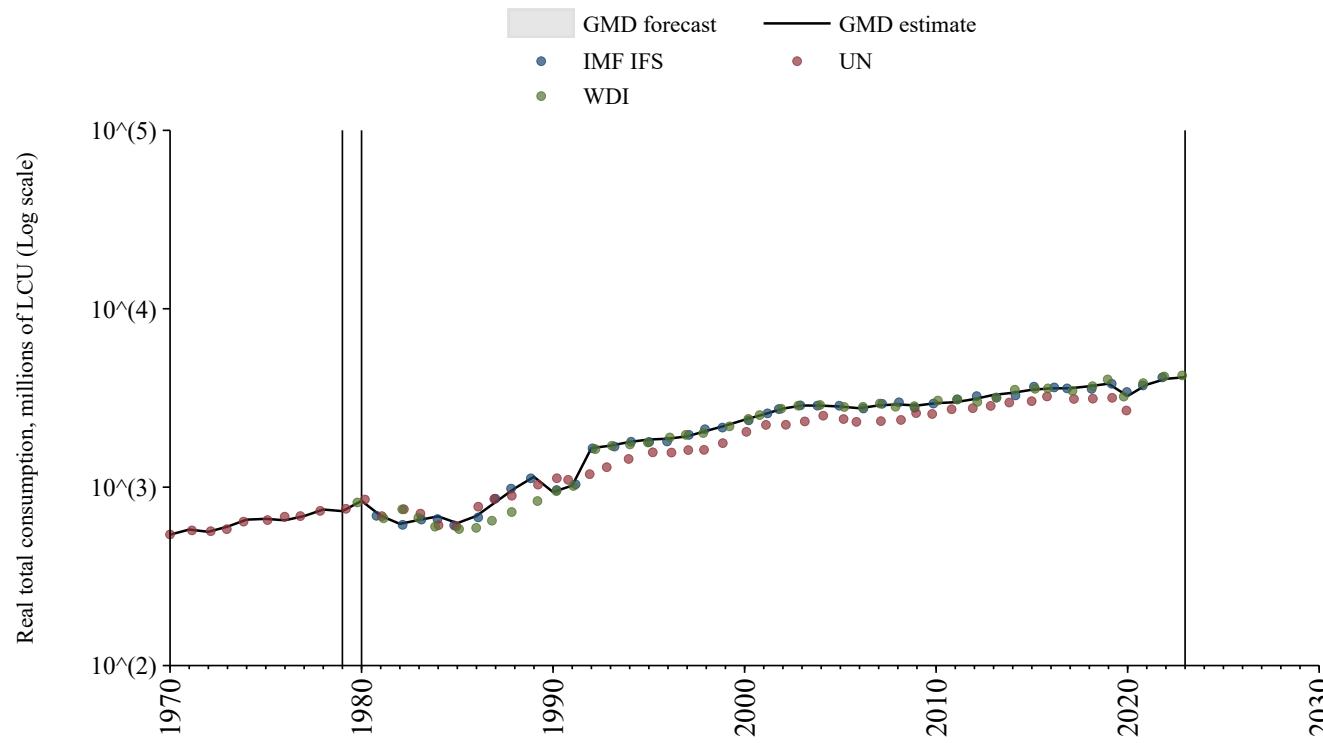
Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1913 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 92.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 92.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



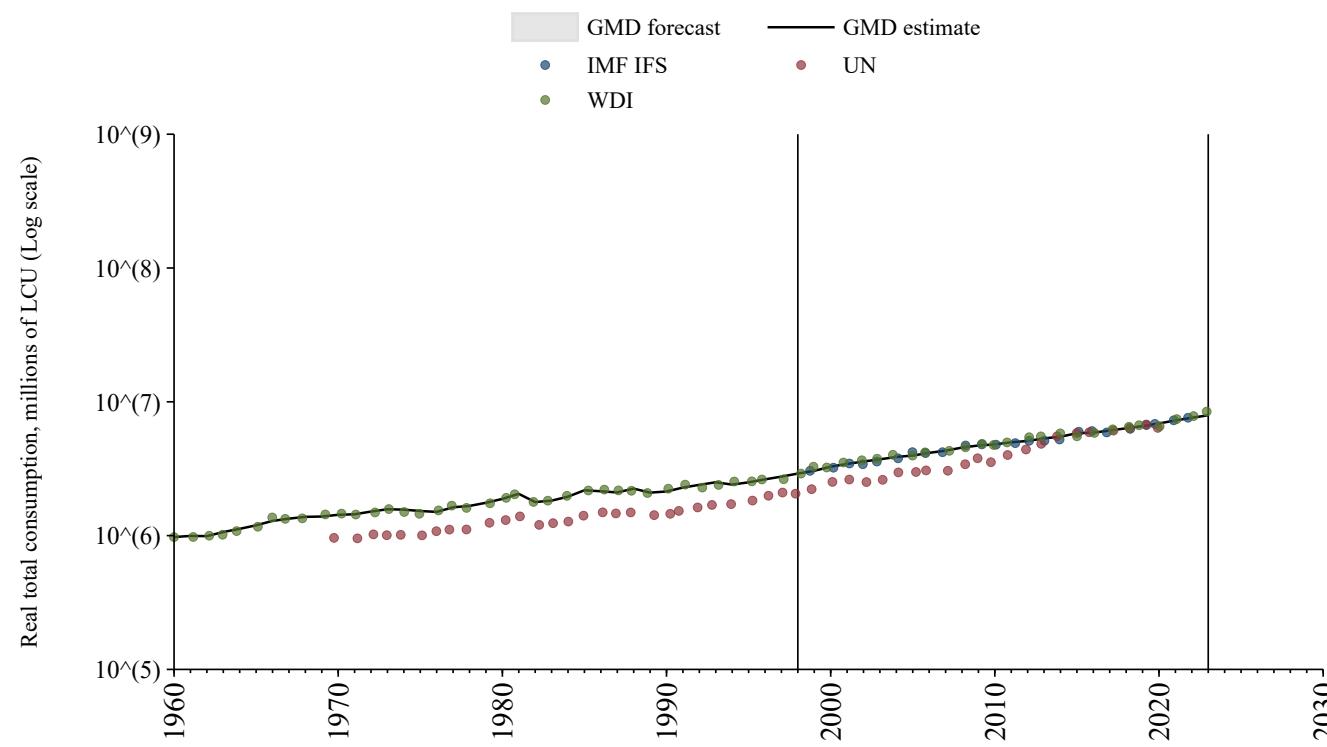
Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 102%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1981 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 98.5%).



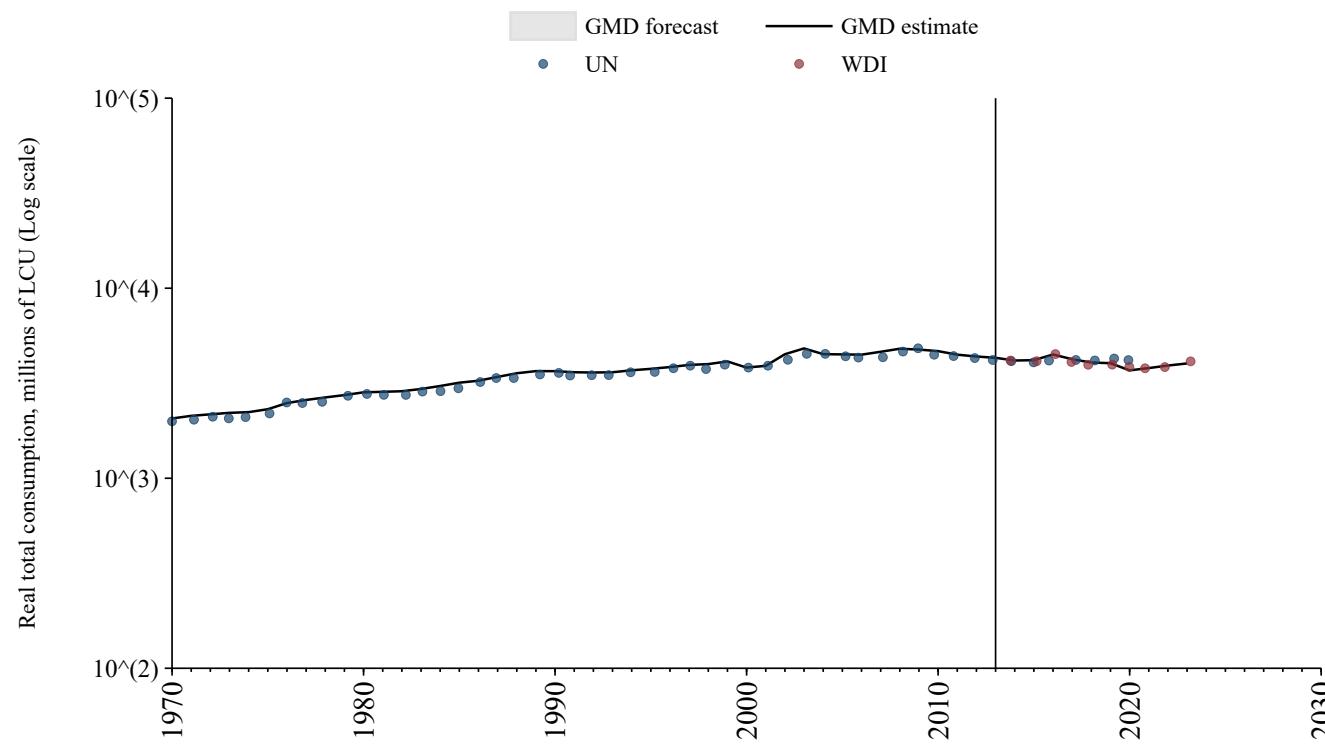
Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



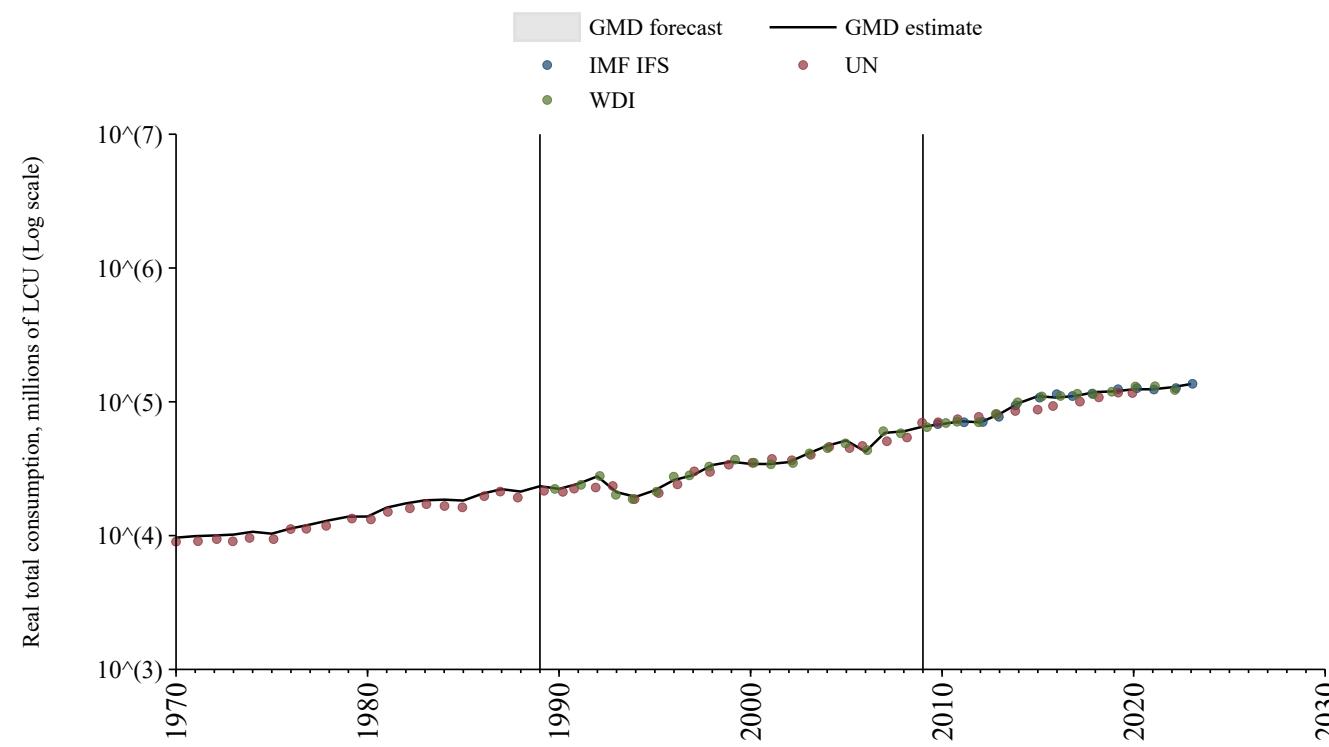
Bermuda

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 103.5%).
World Bank (2024)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



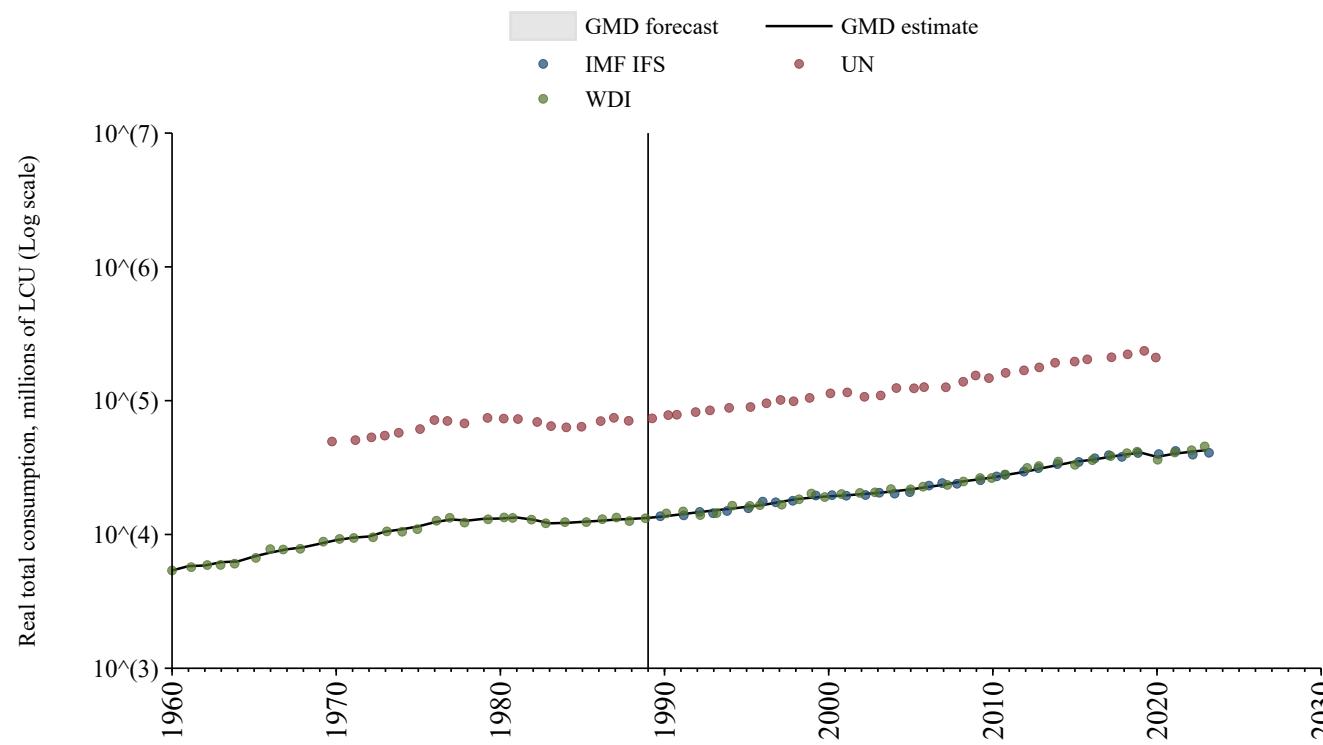
Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 107.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



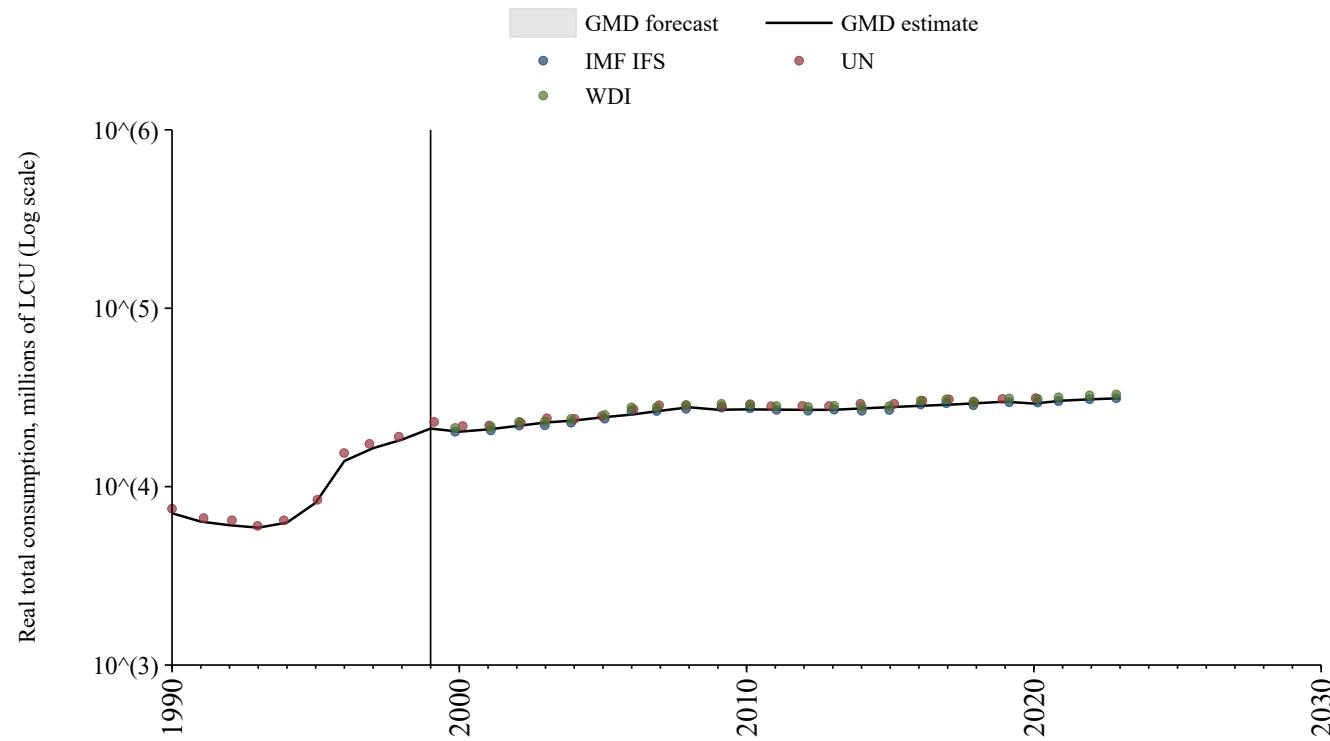
Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



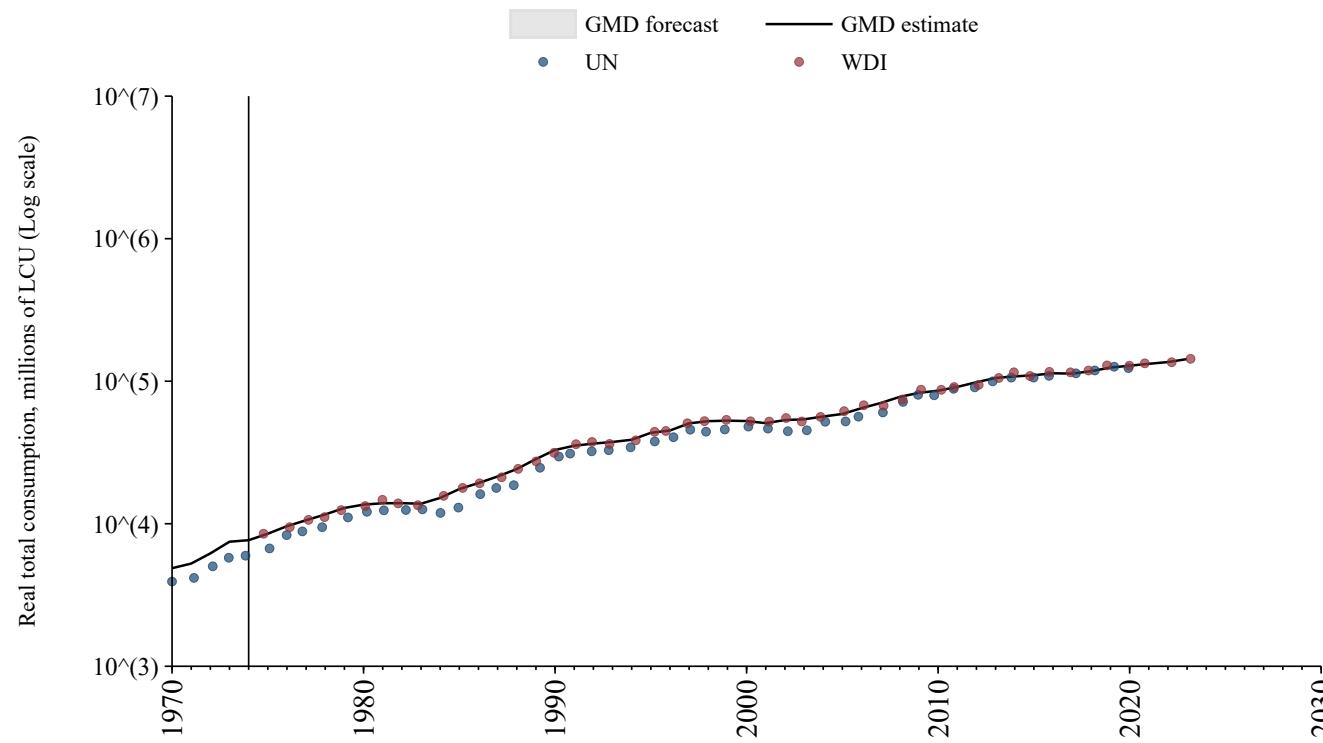
Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 94.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



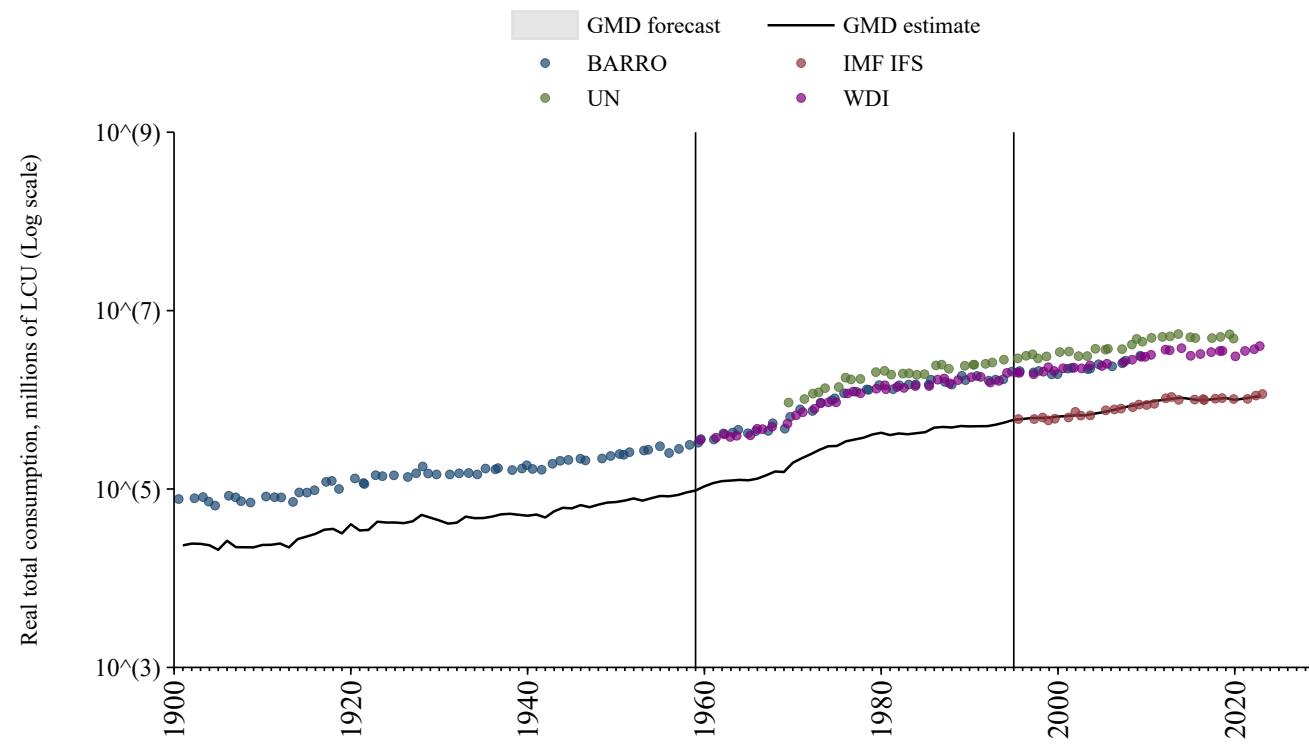
Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 124%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



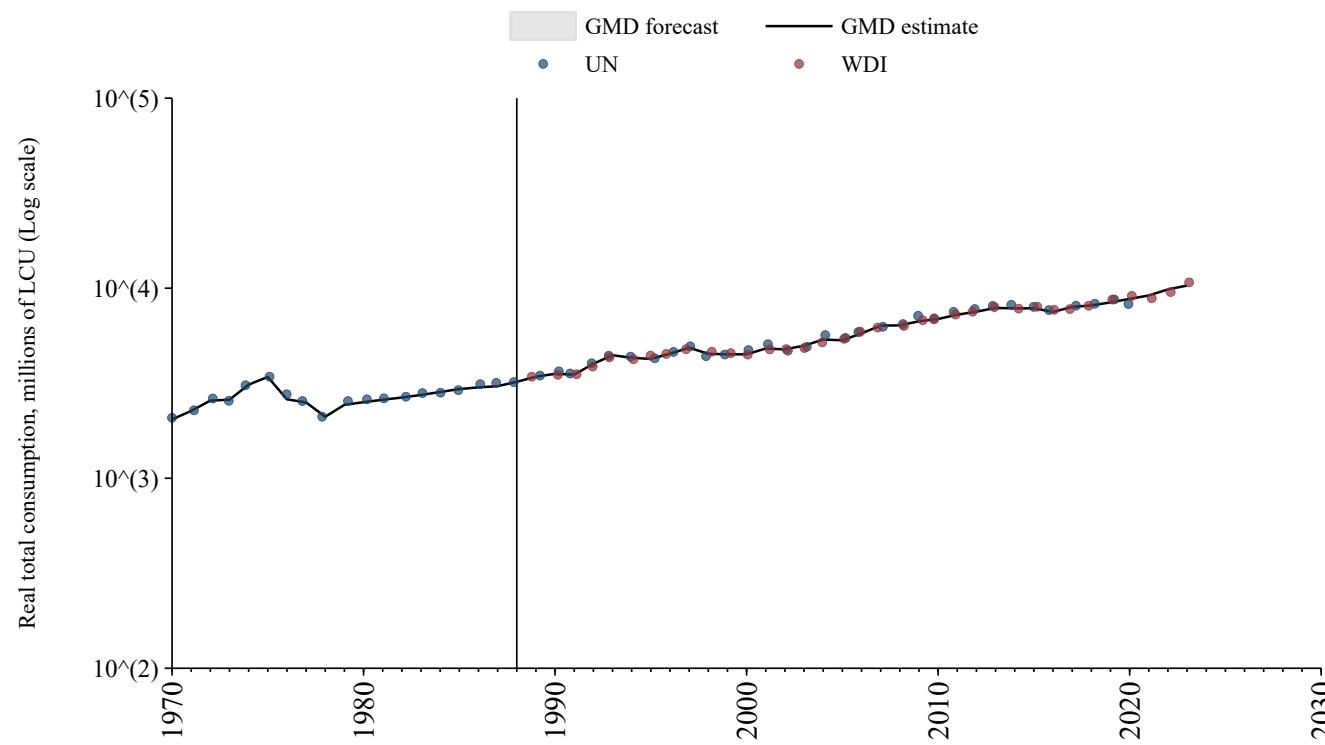
Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1901 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 30.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 30.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1996 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



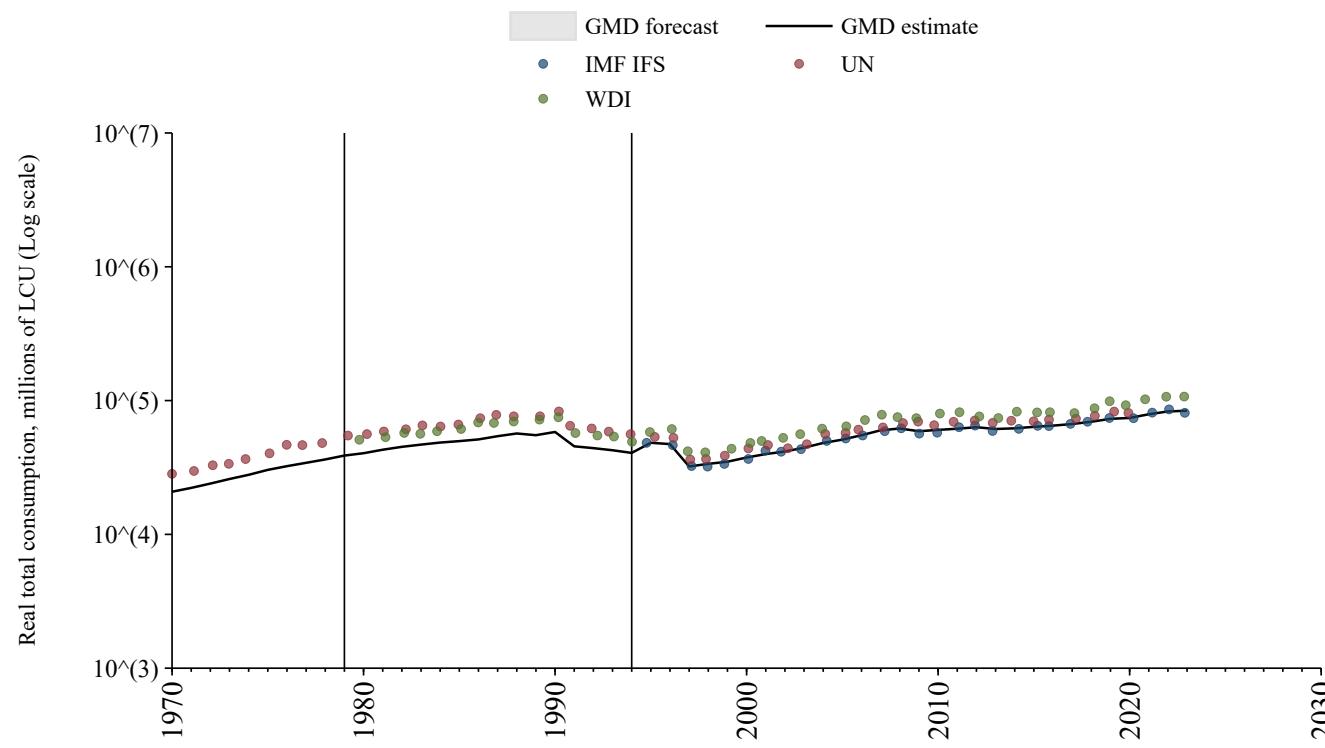
Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 98%).
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



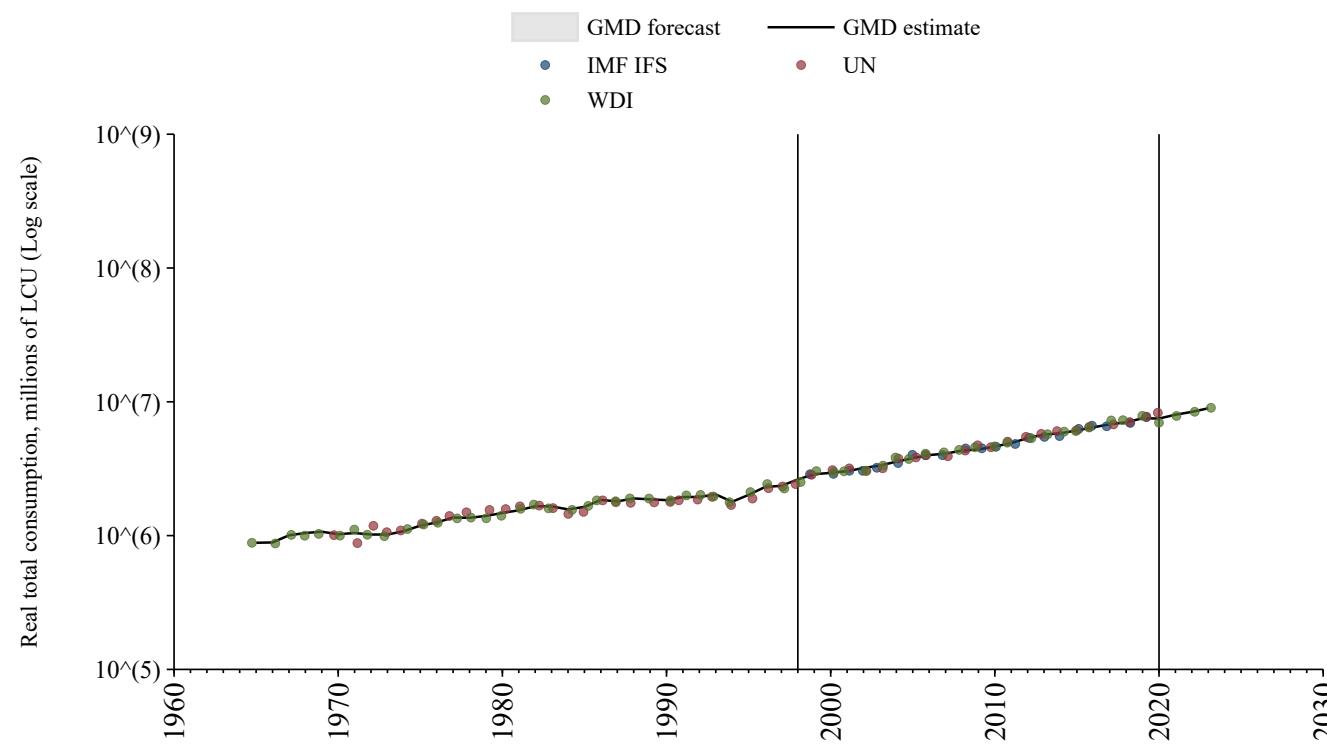
Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 73.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 79.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



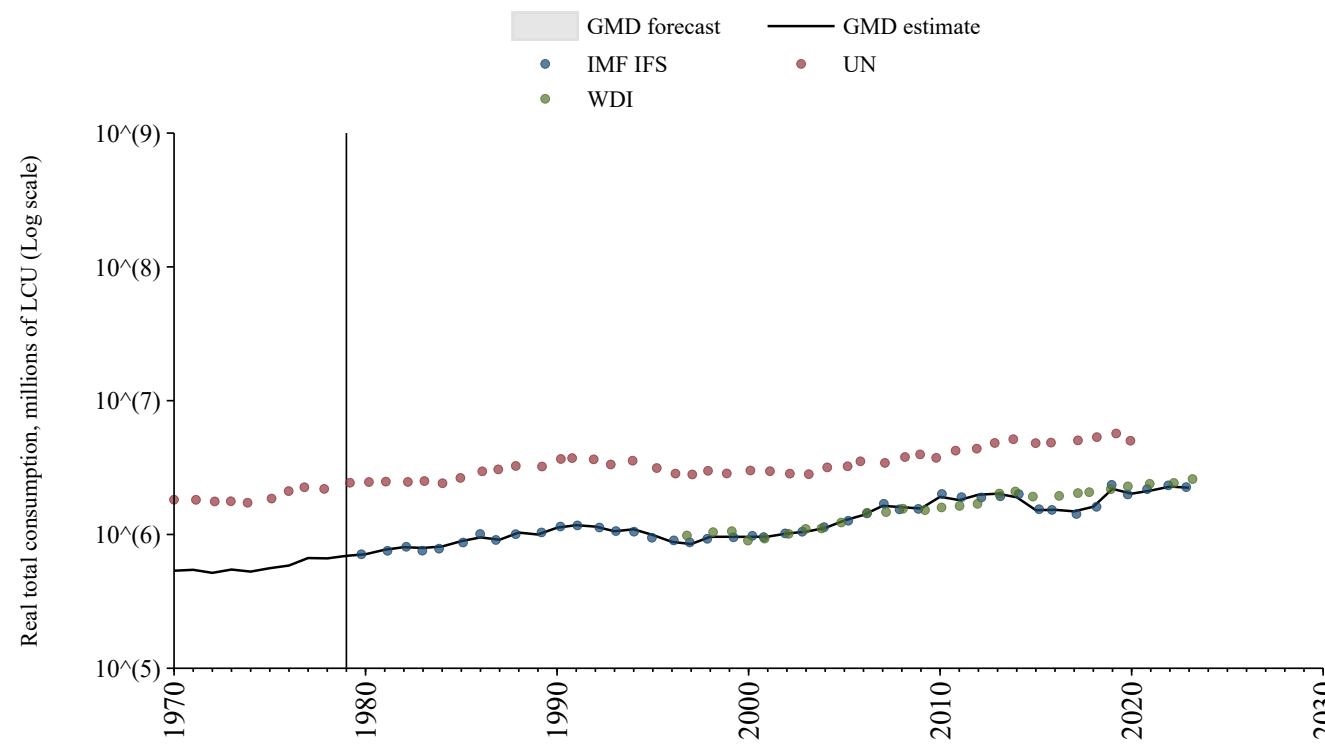
Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2020 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024; (ratio = 101.7%).



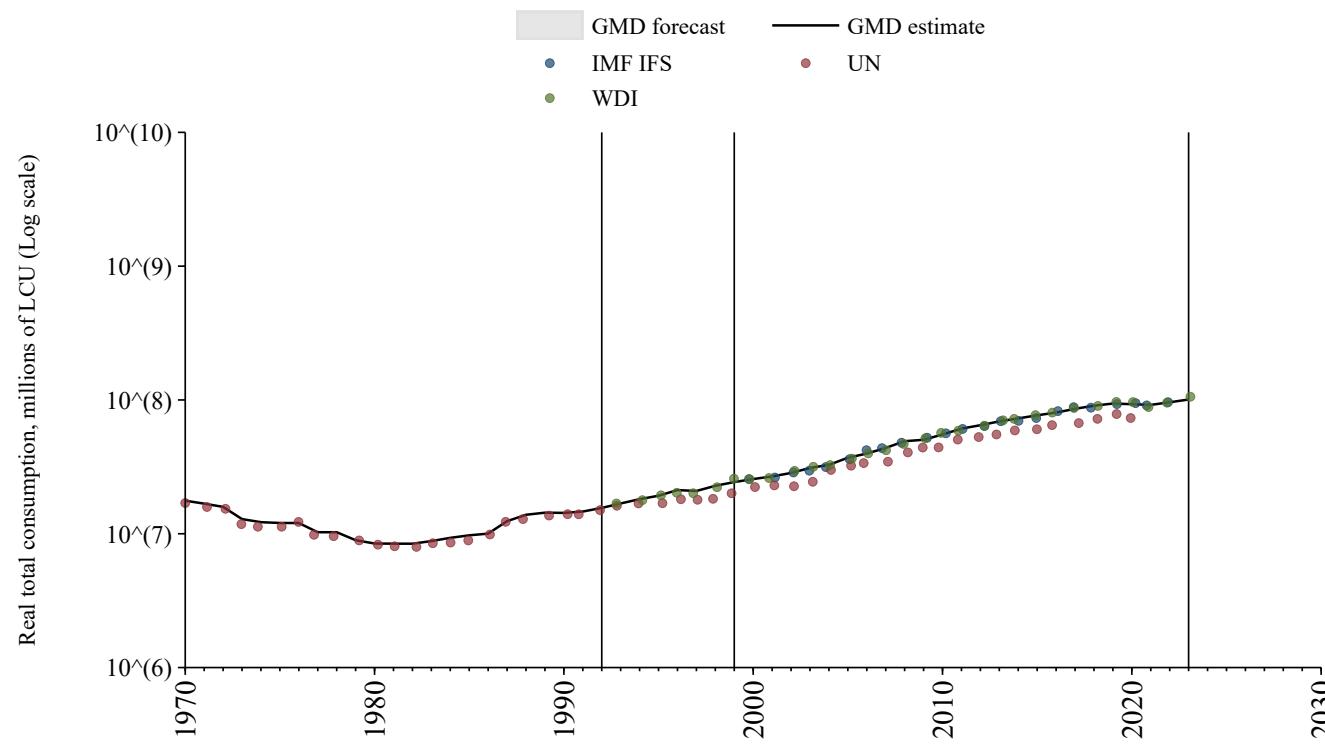
Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 29.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



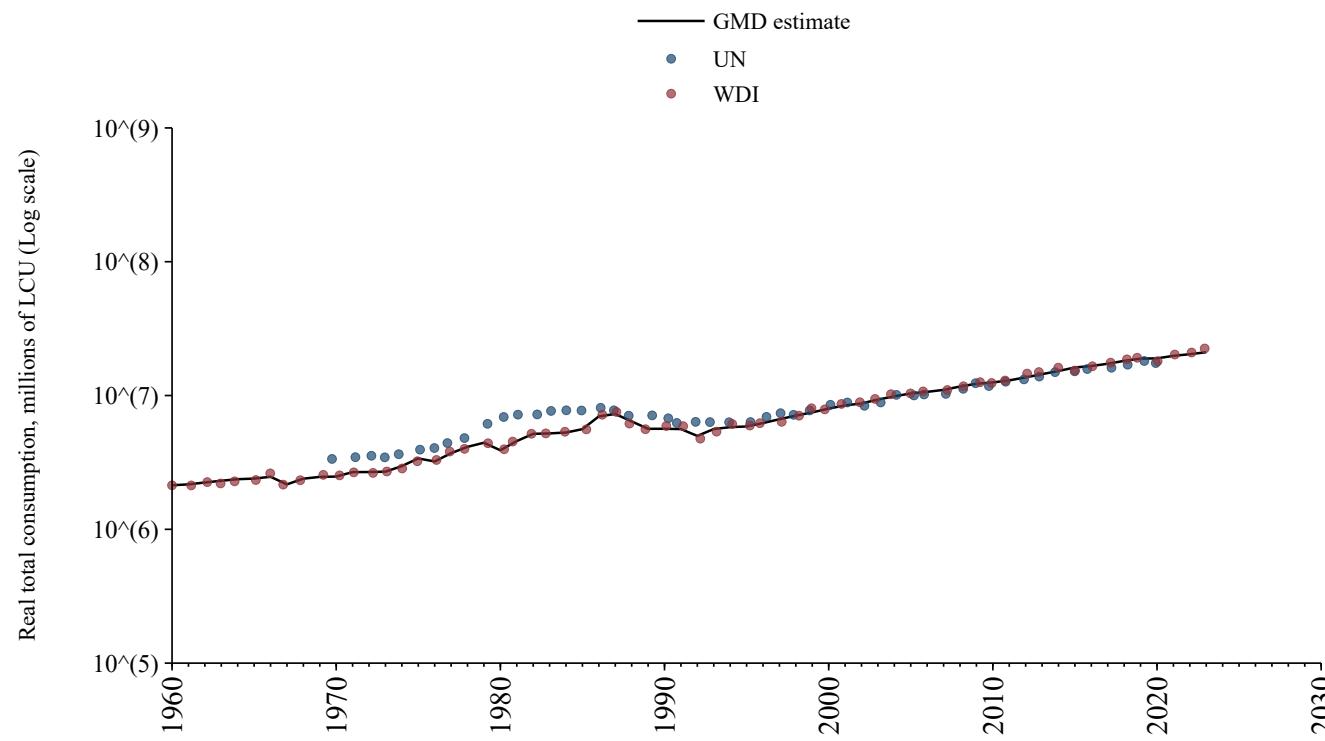
Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 104.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



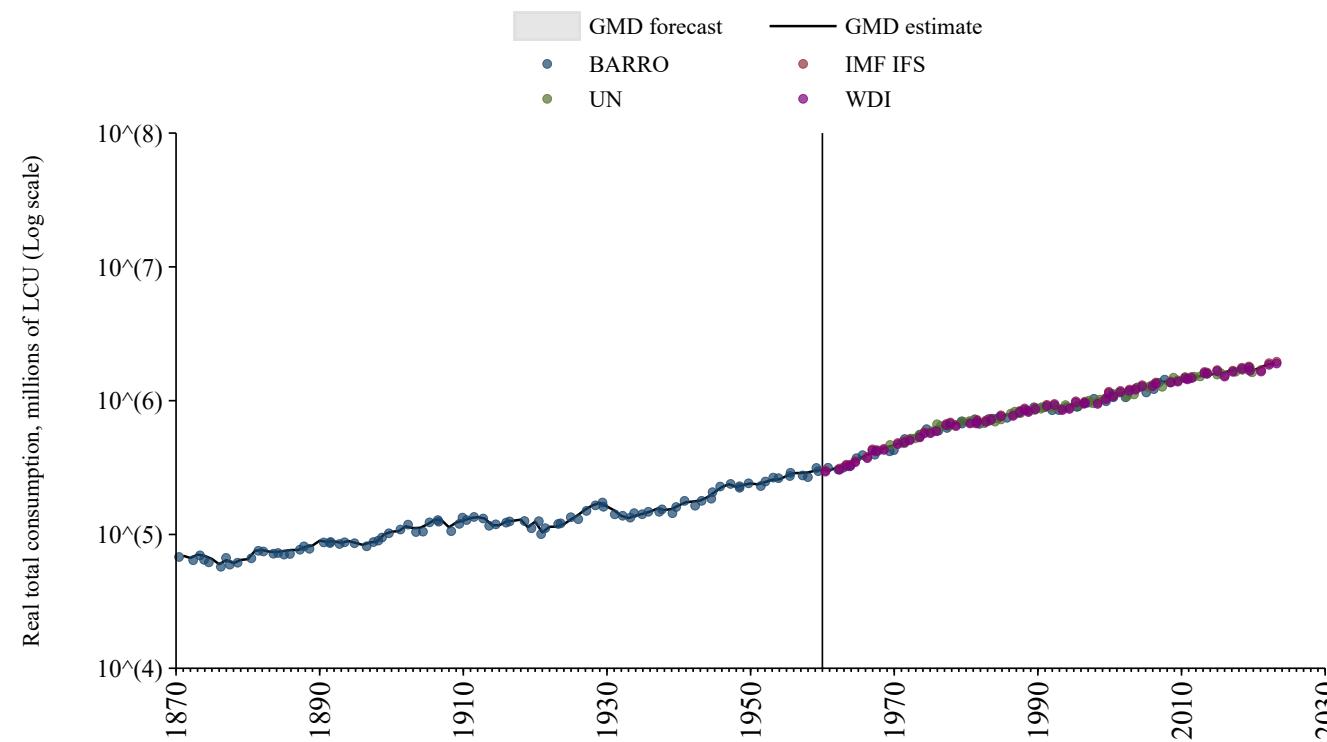
Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



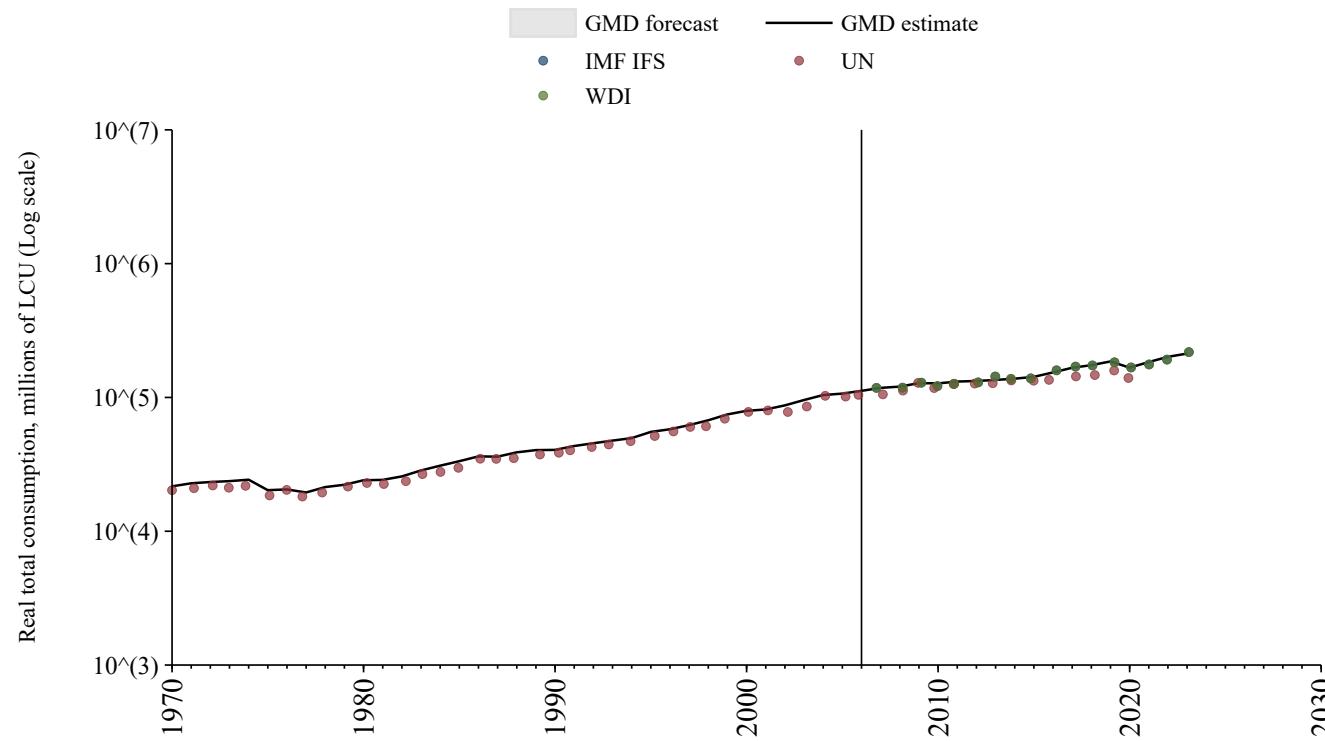
Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1871 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 102.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



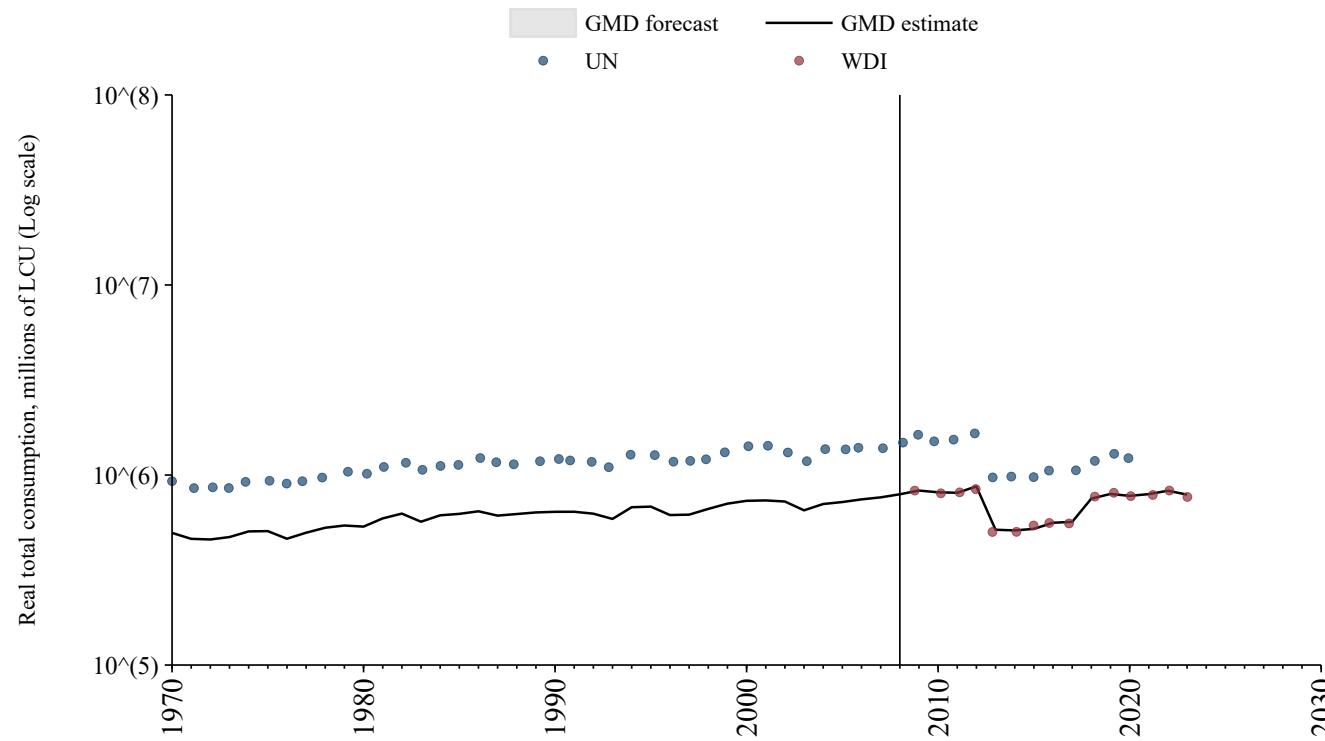
Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007: (ratio = 106.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2007 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



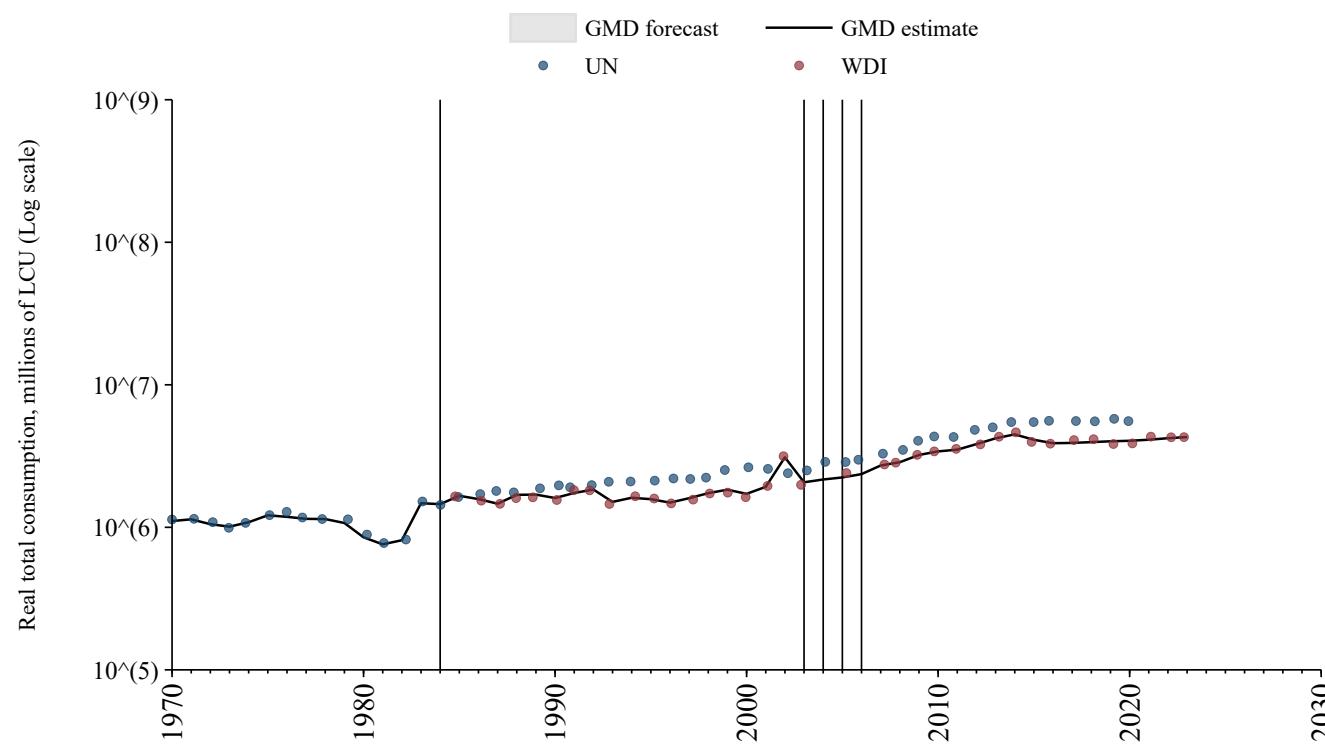
Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 53.4%).
World Bank (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



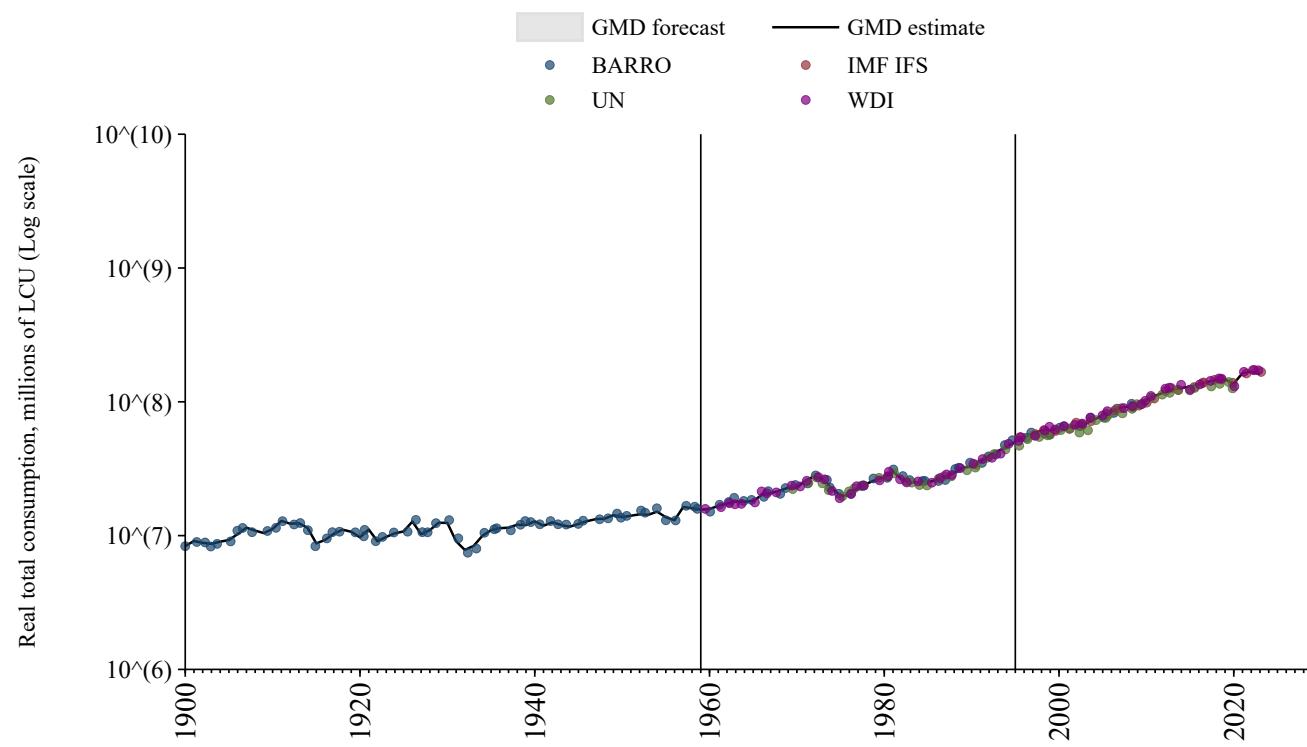
Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 97.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1985 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 100.9%).
United Nations (2024)	2004 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 79.1%).
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 92.3%).
United Nations (2024)	2006 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007: (ratio = 79.1%).
World Bank (2024)	2007 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



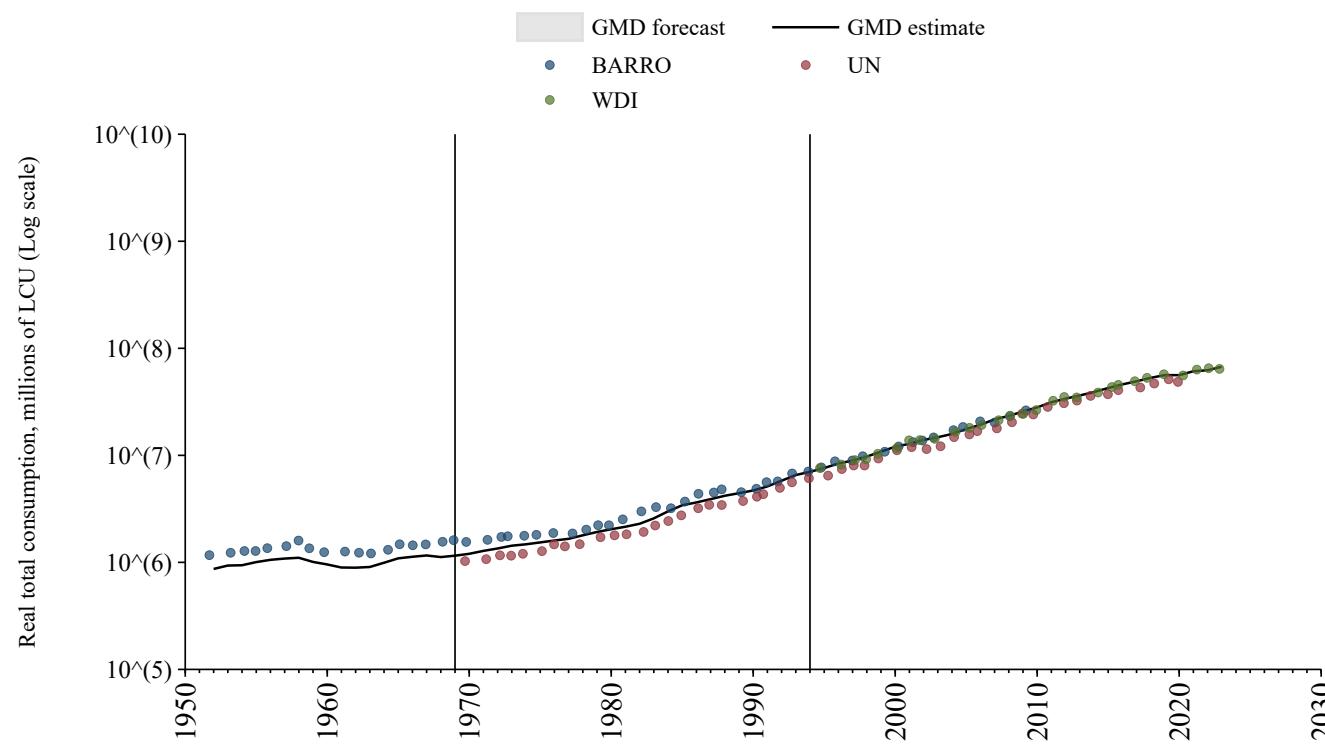
Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1900 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1996 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



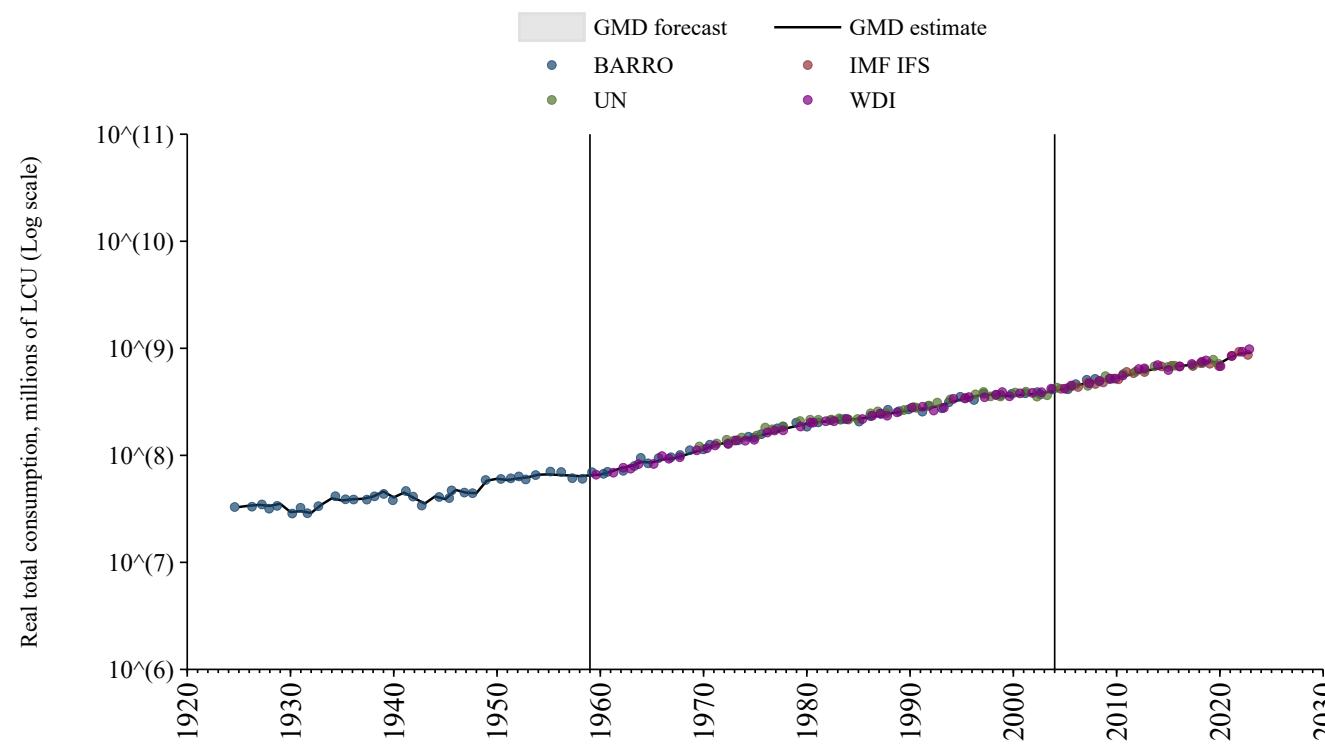
China

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 74.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 117%).
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



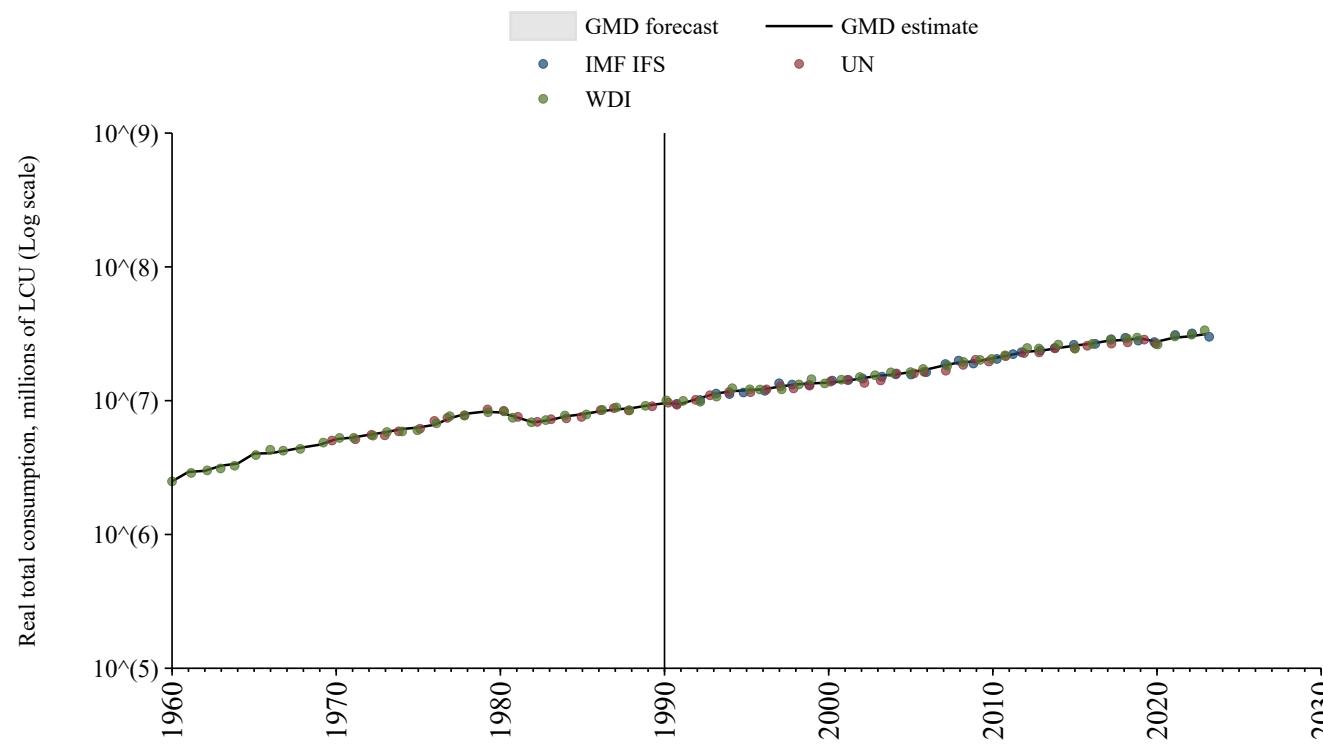
Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1925 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



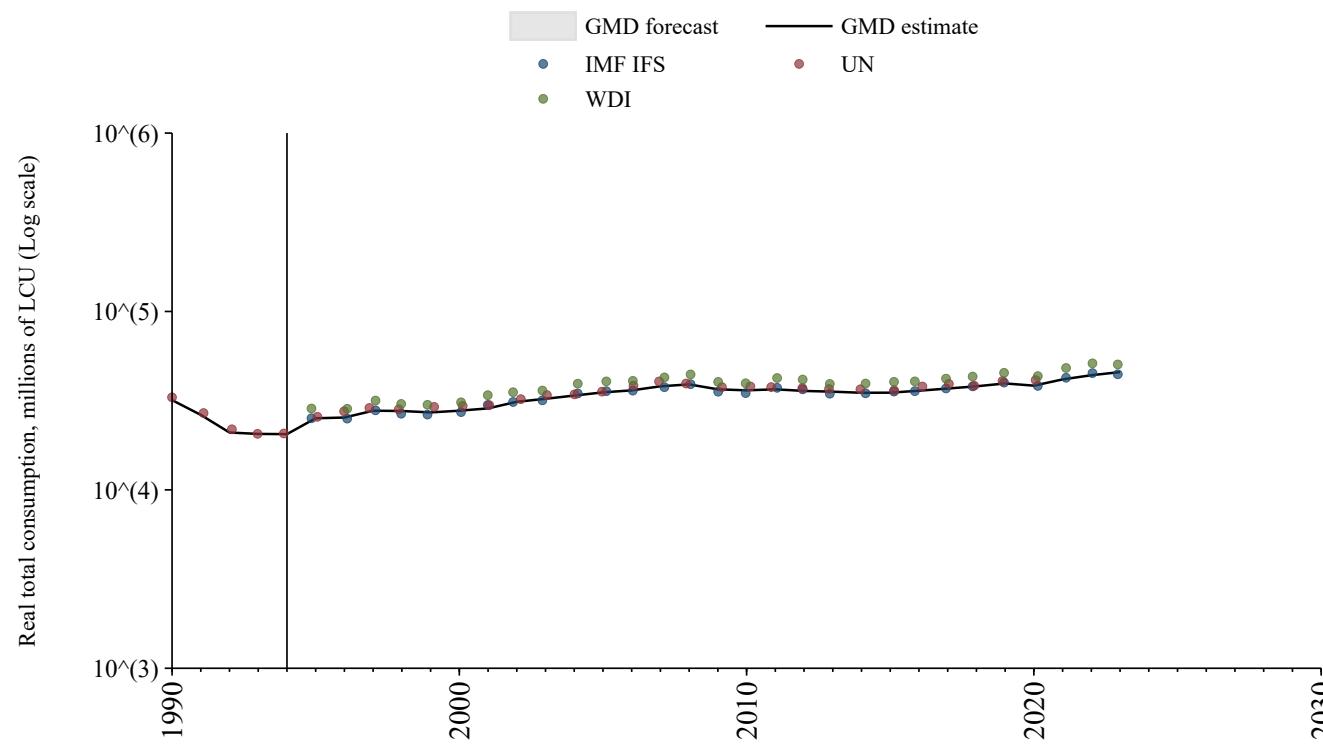
Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



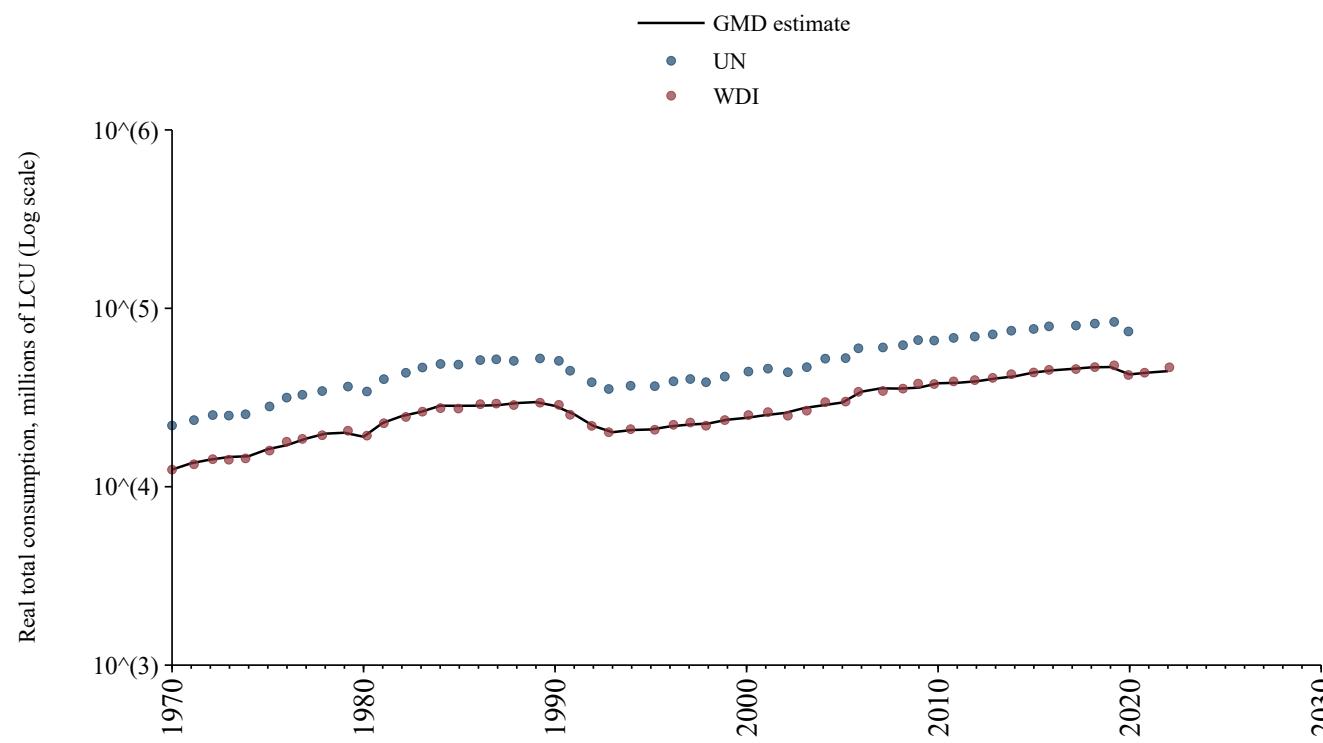
Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 96.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



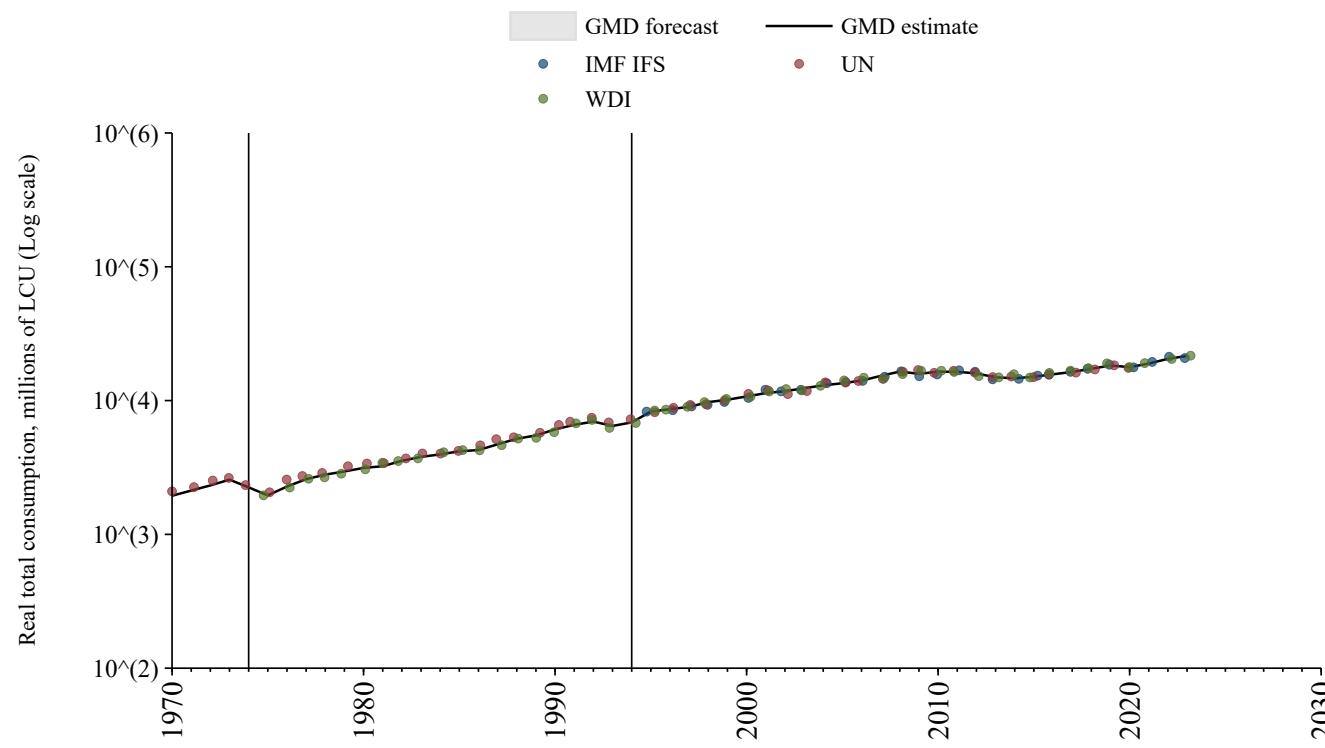
Cuba

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



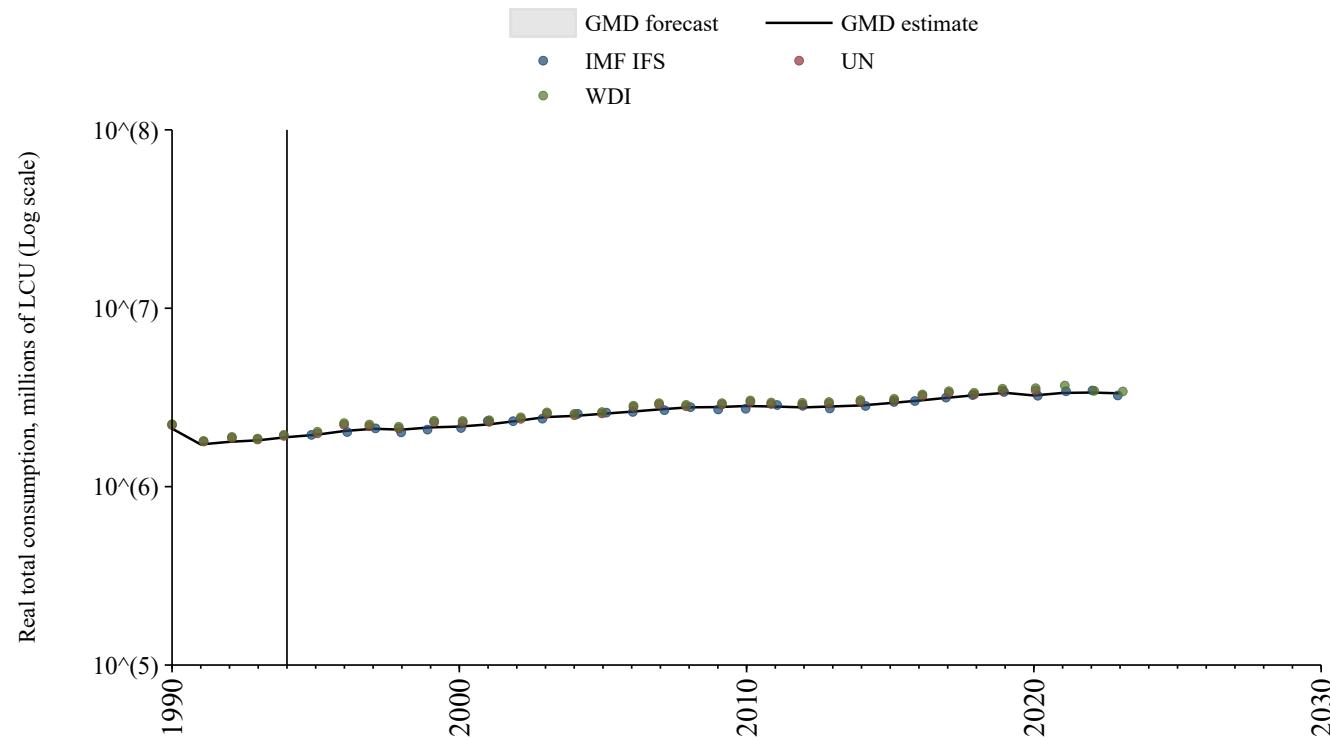
Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 92.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



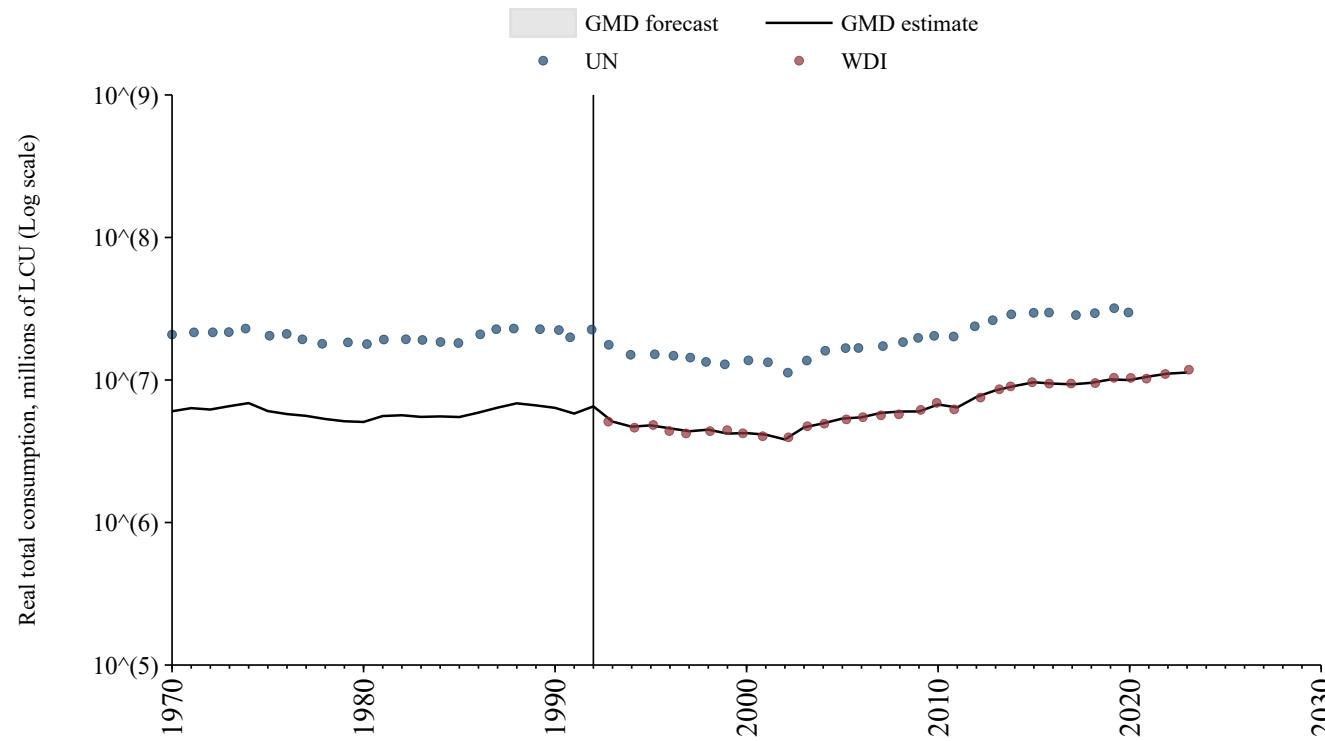
Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 94.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



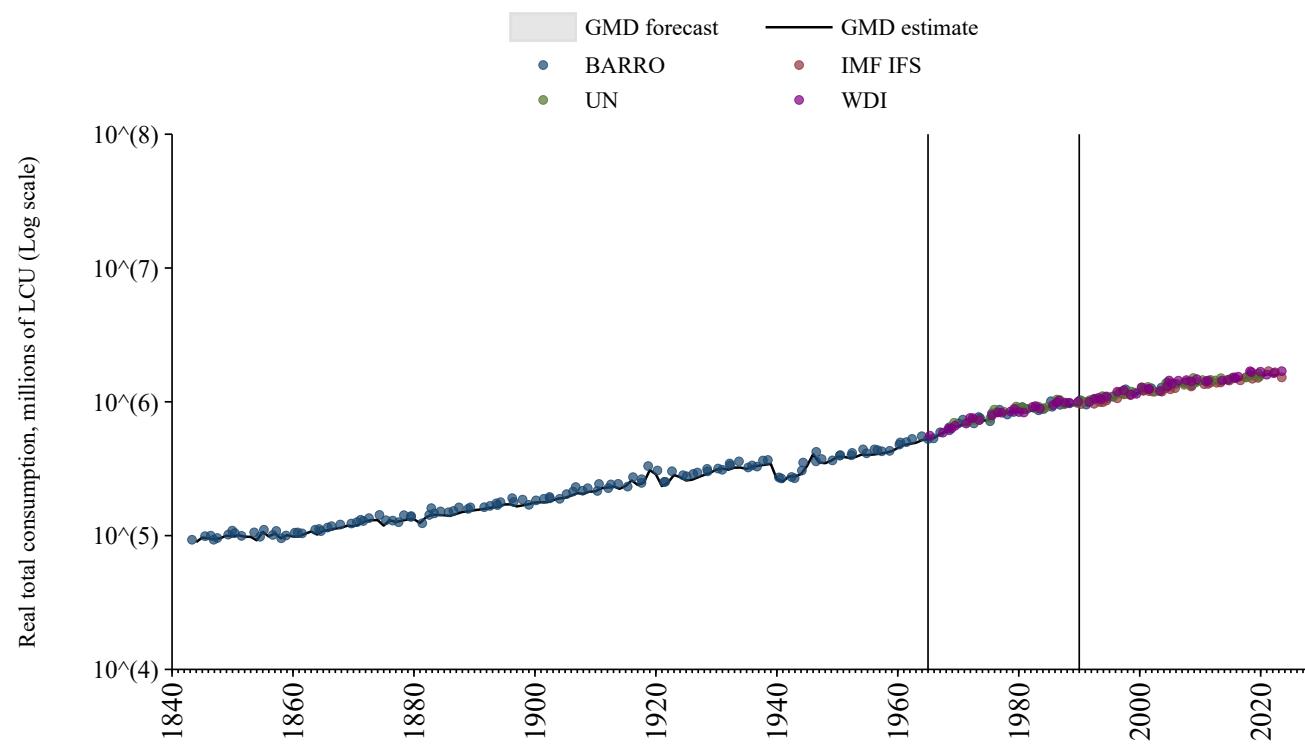
Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 28.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



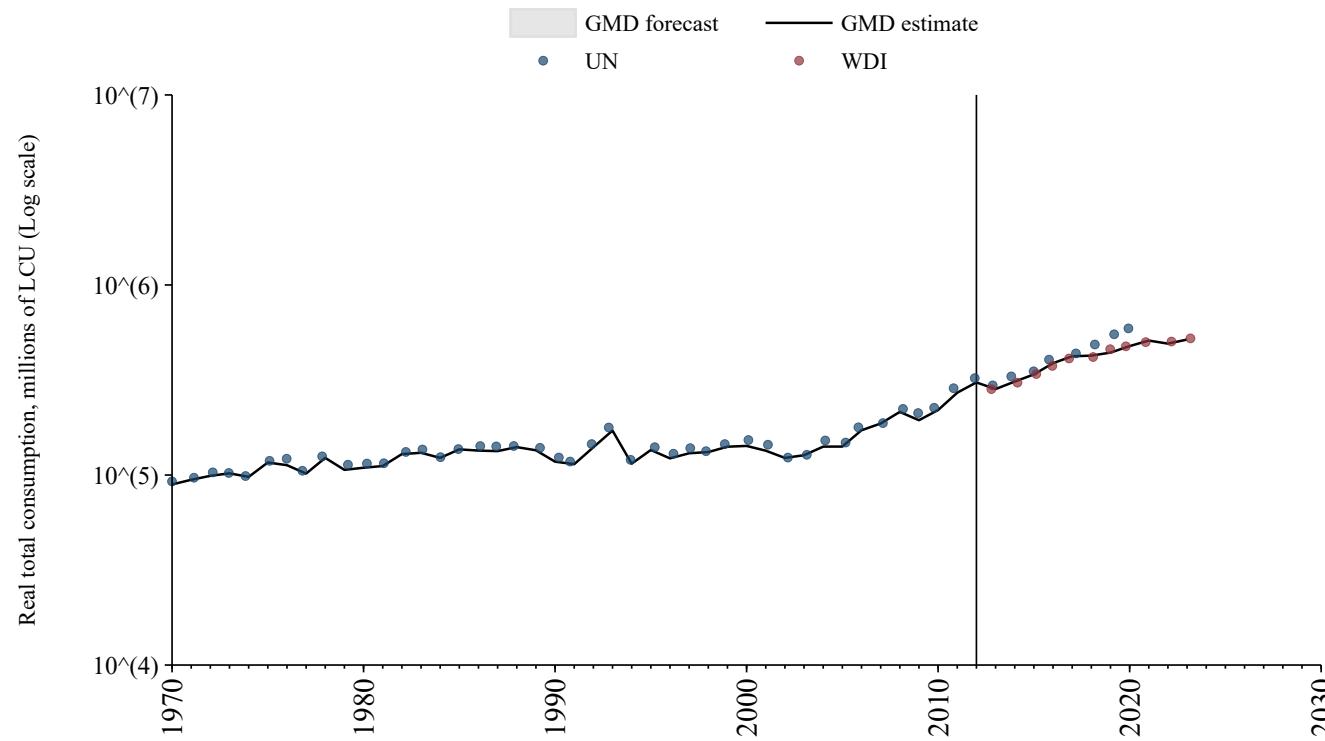
Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1844 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 96%).
World Bank (2024)	1966 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 96%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



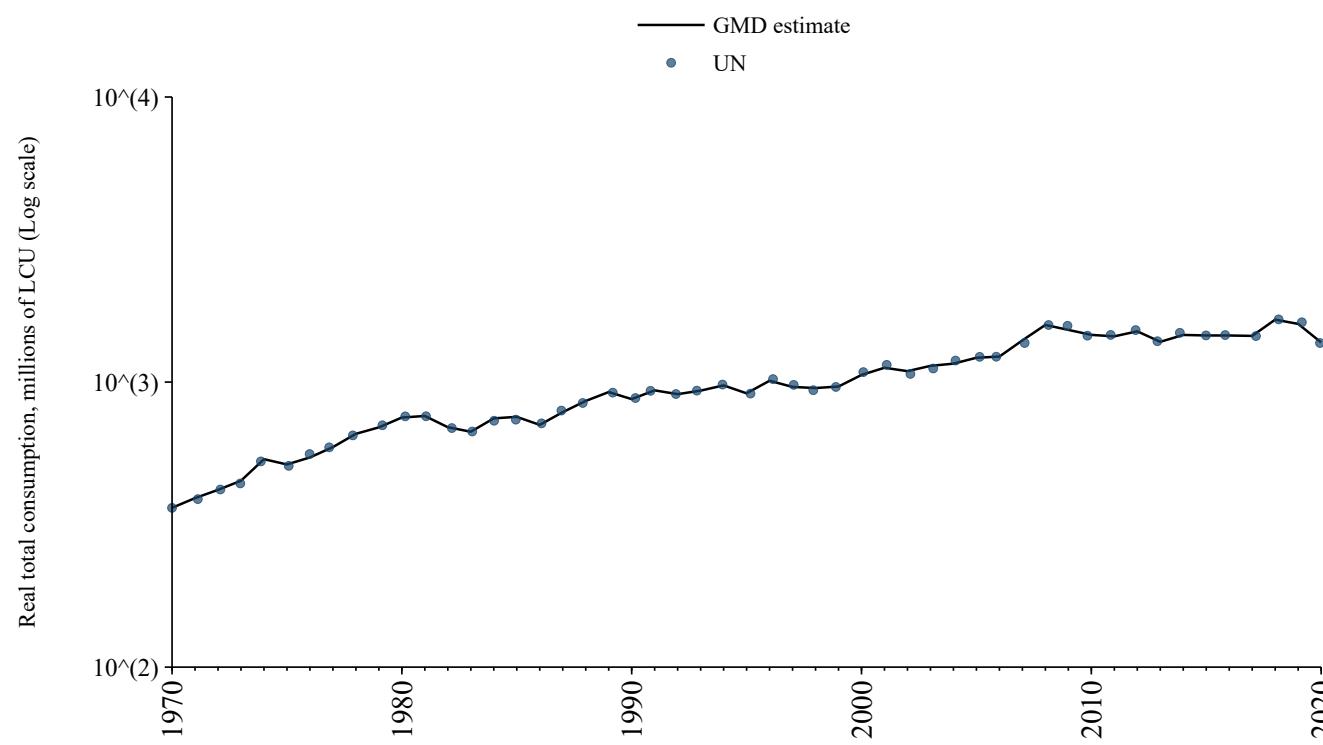
Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 96.4%).
World Bank (2024)	2013 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



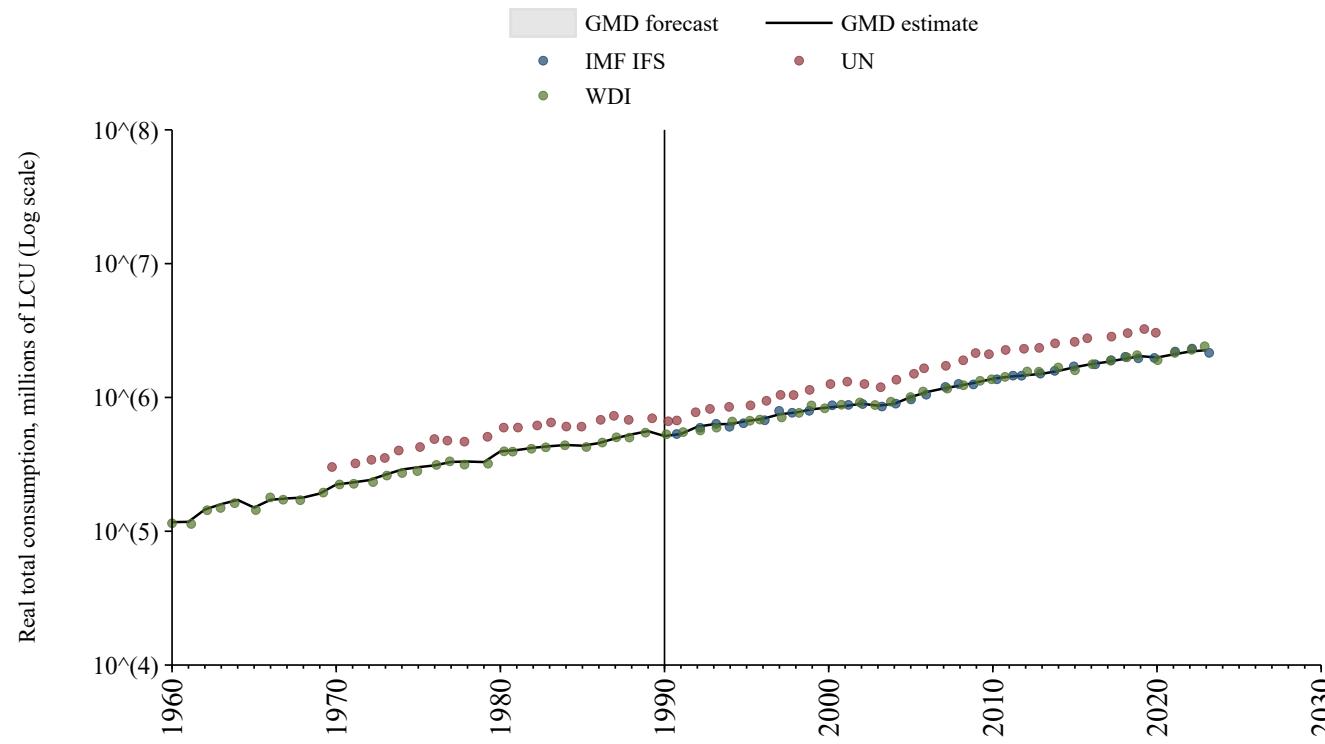
Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



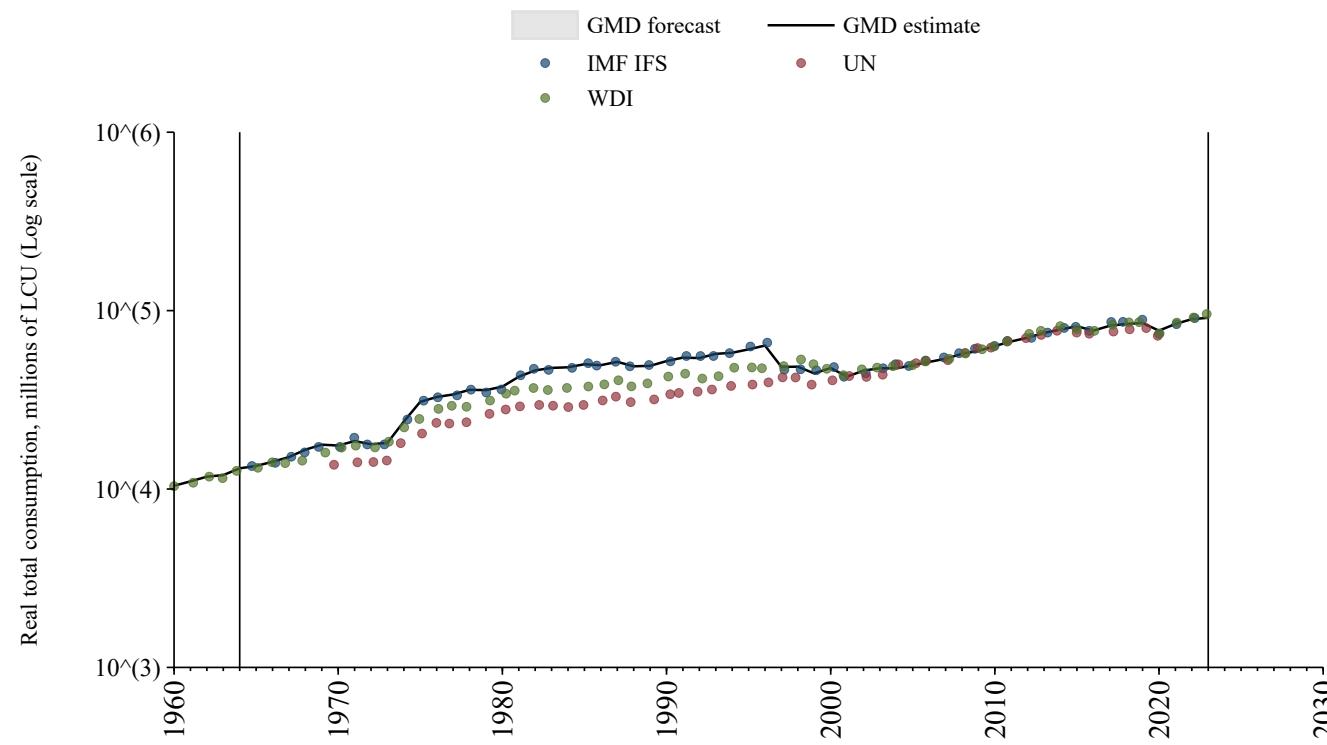
Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 101.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



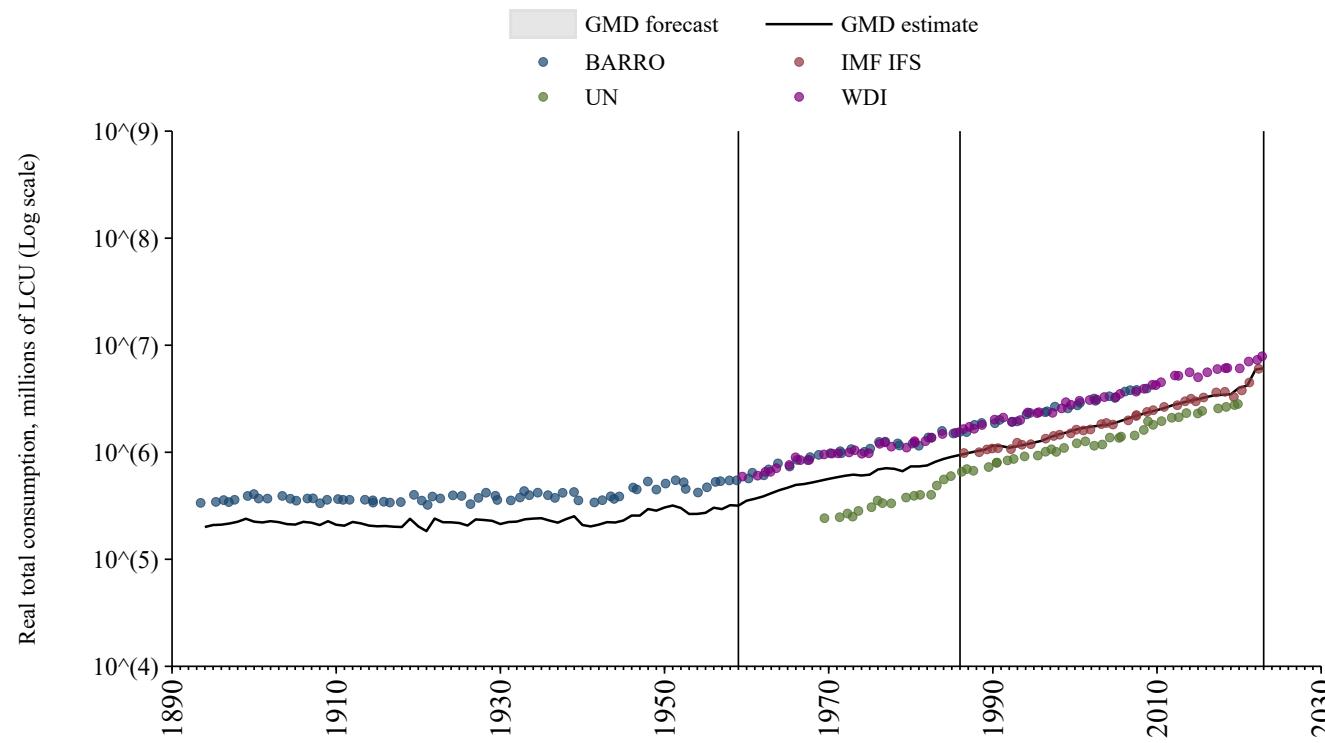
Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 100.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1965 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



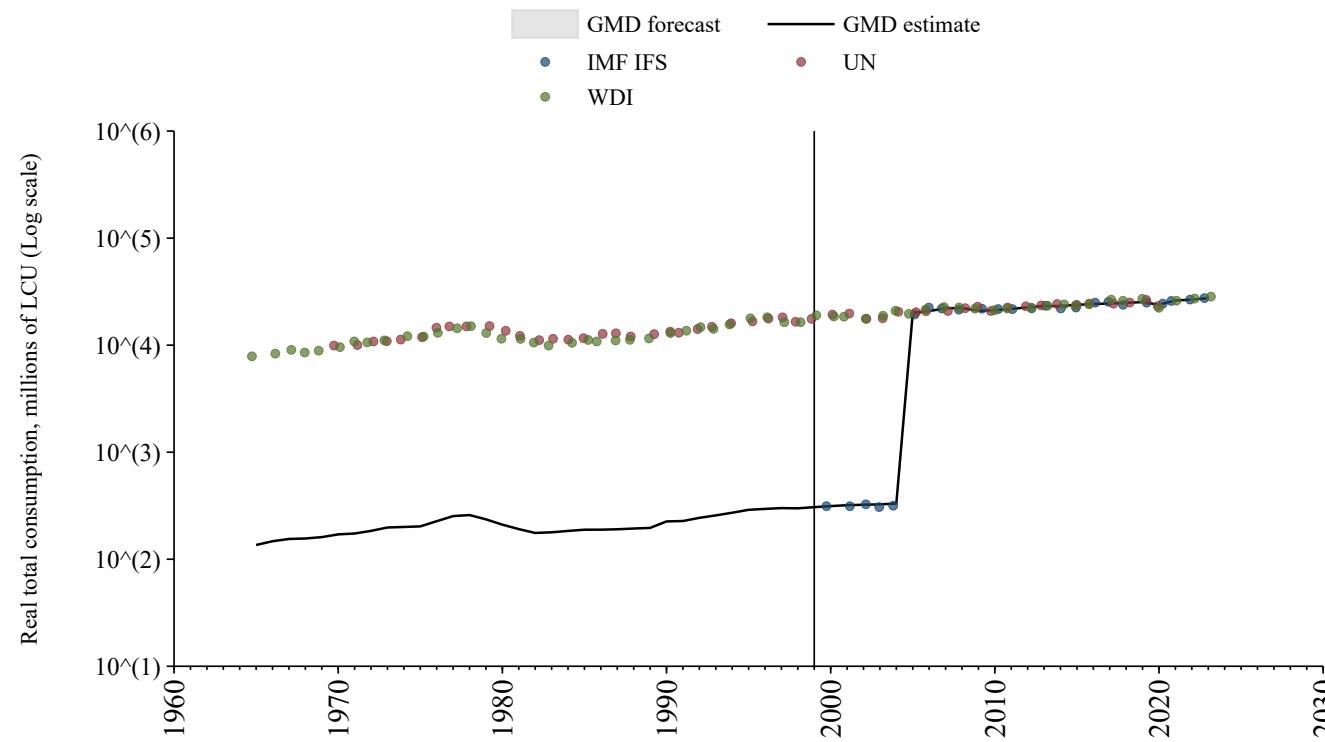
Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1894 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 59.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 59.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1987 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 83.9%).



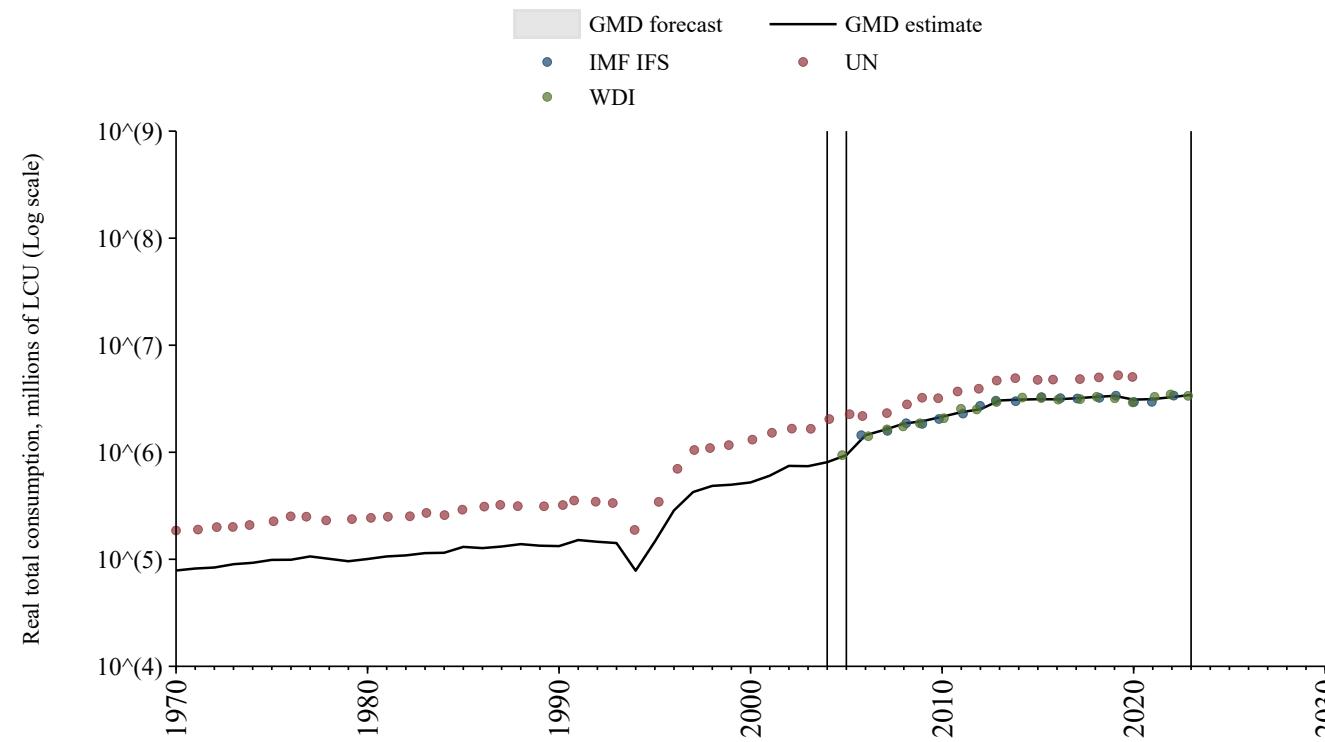
El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 1.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



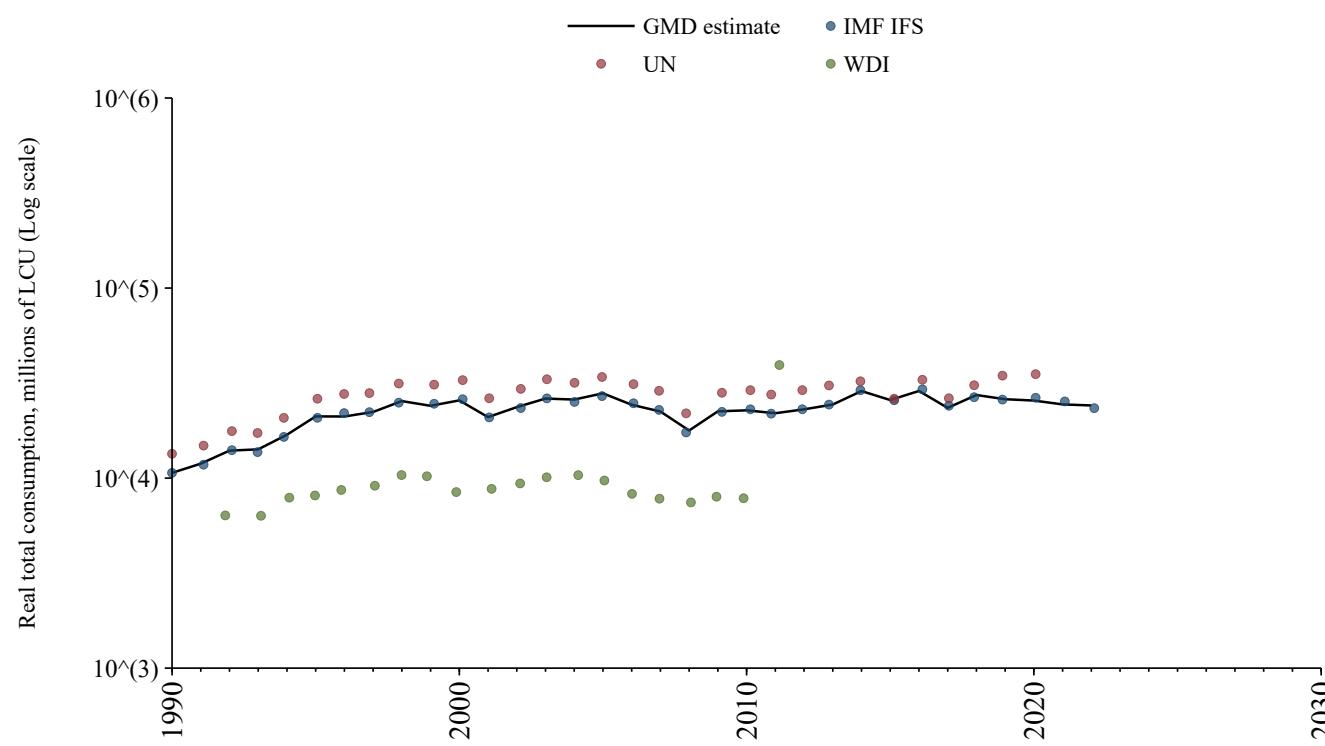
Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 42.3%).
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 97.8%).



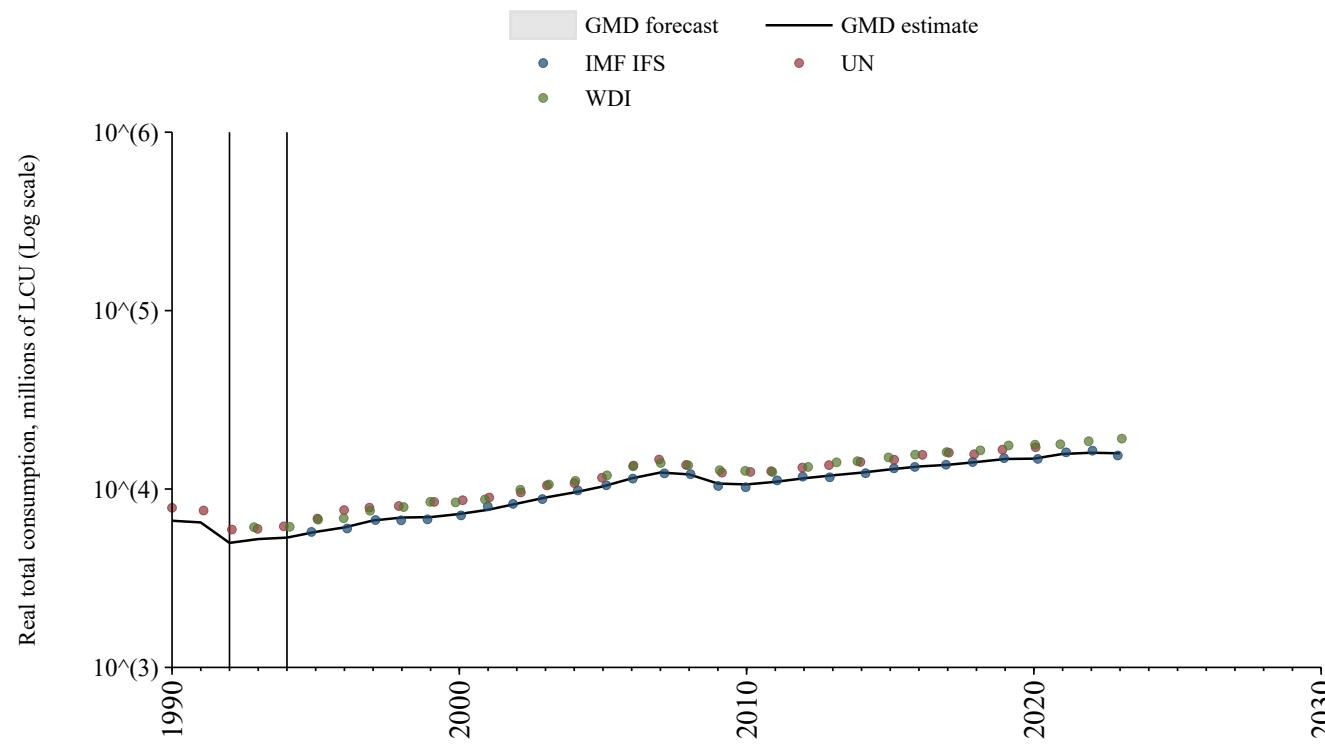
Eritrea

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



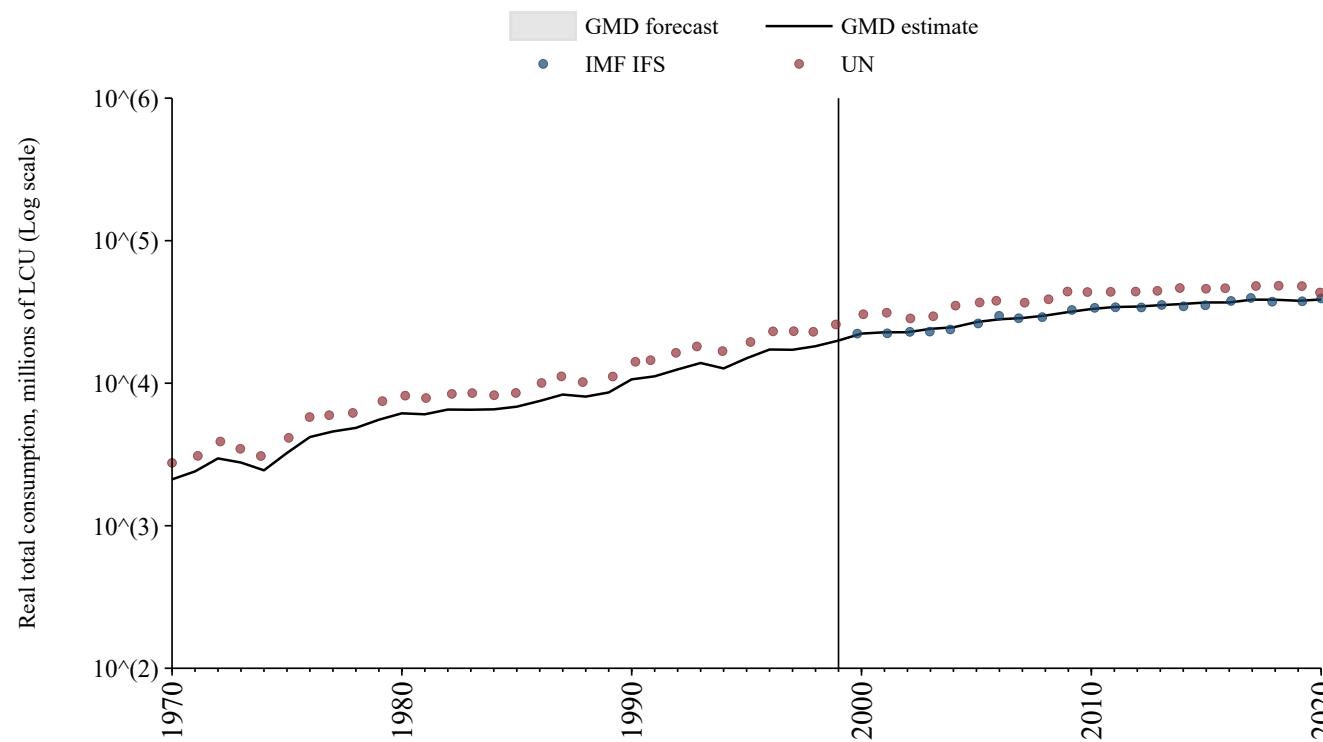
Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 84.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 85.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



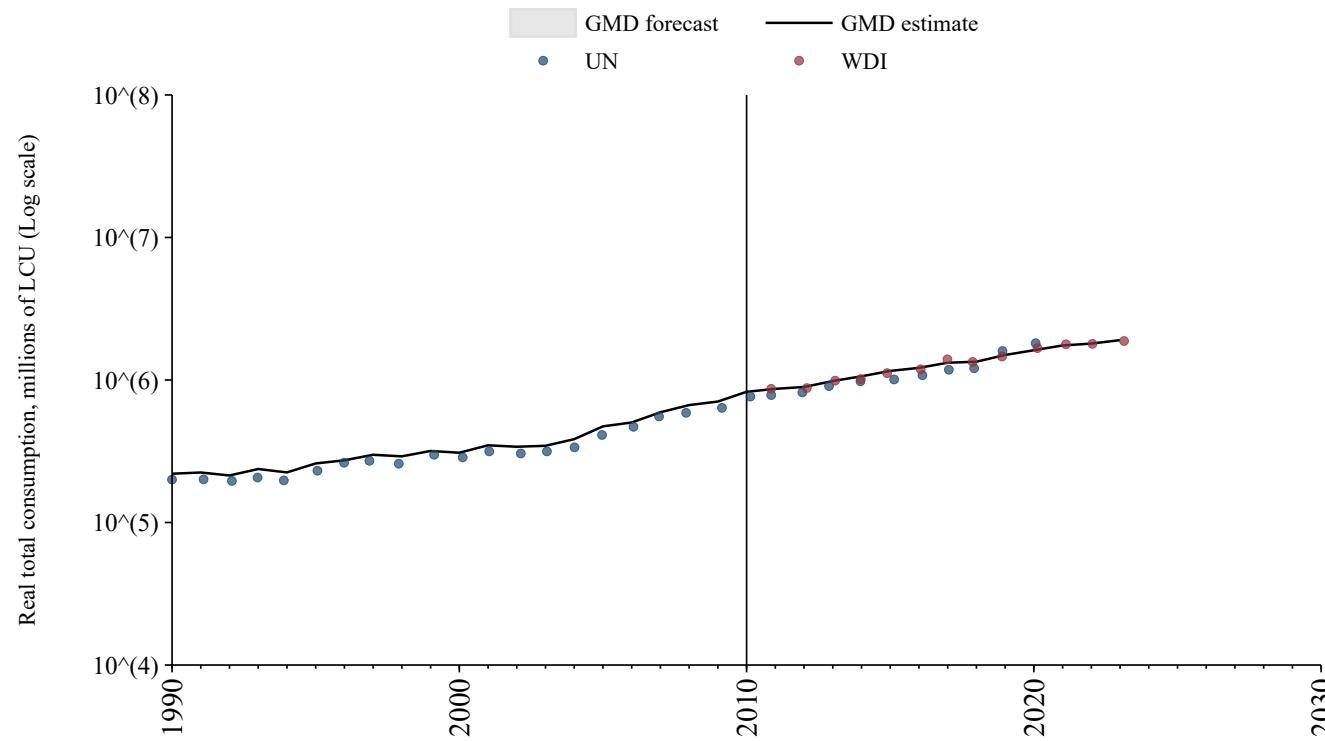
Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 76.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



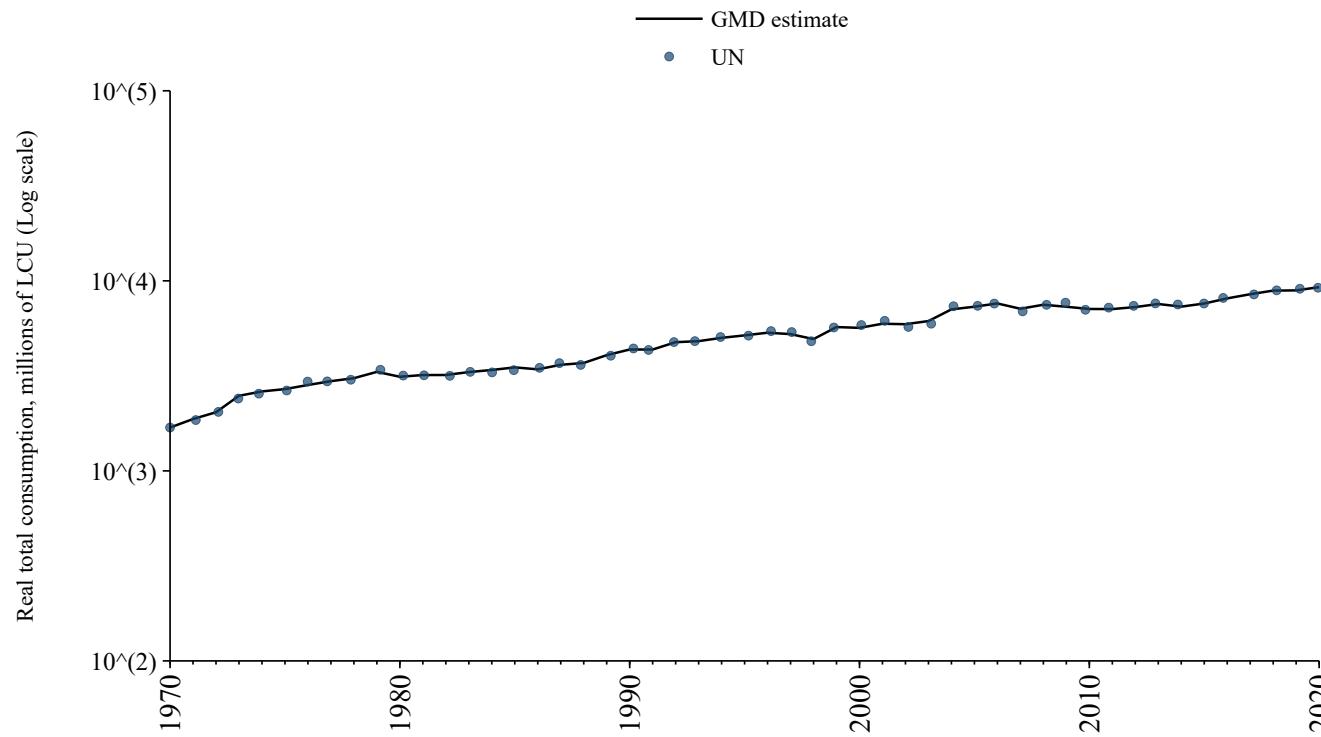
Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 109.9%).
World Bank (2024)	2011 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



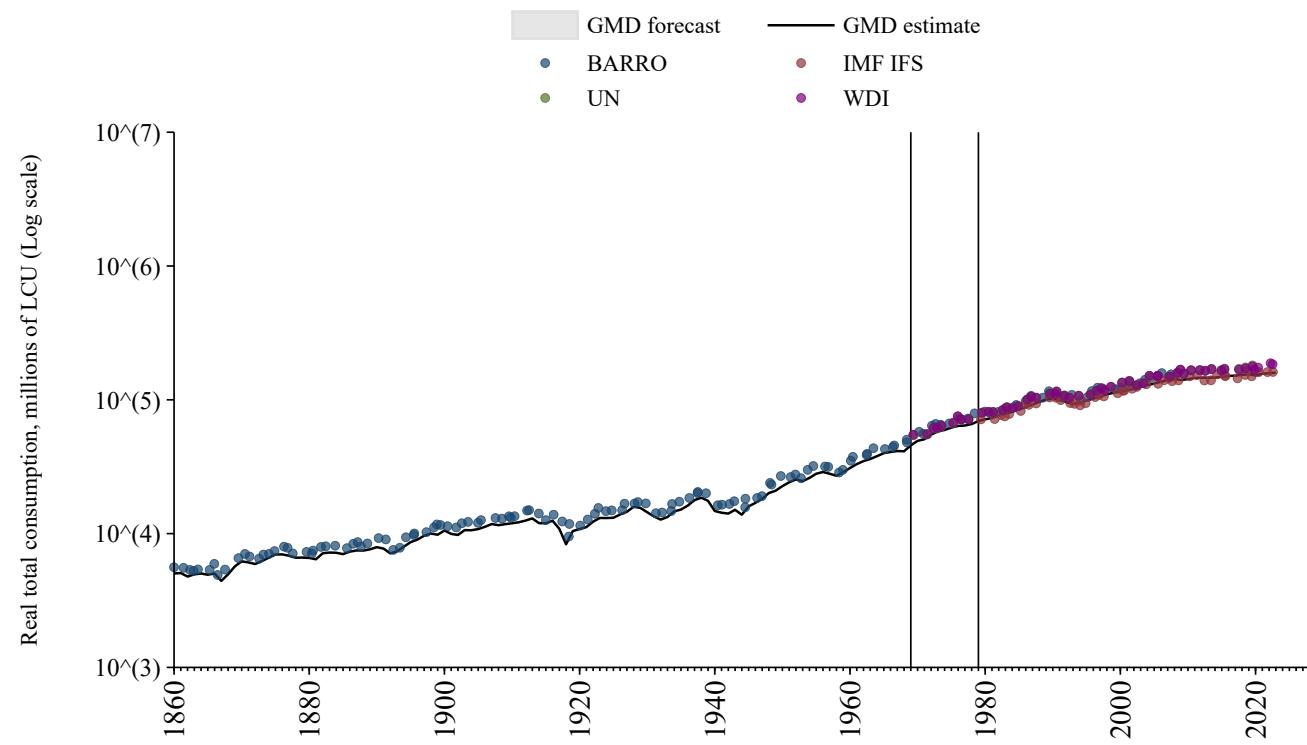
Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



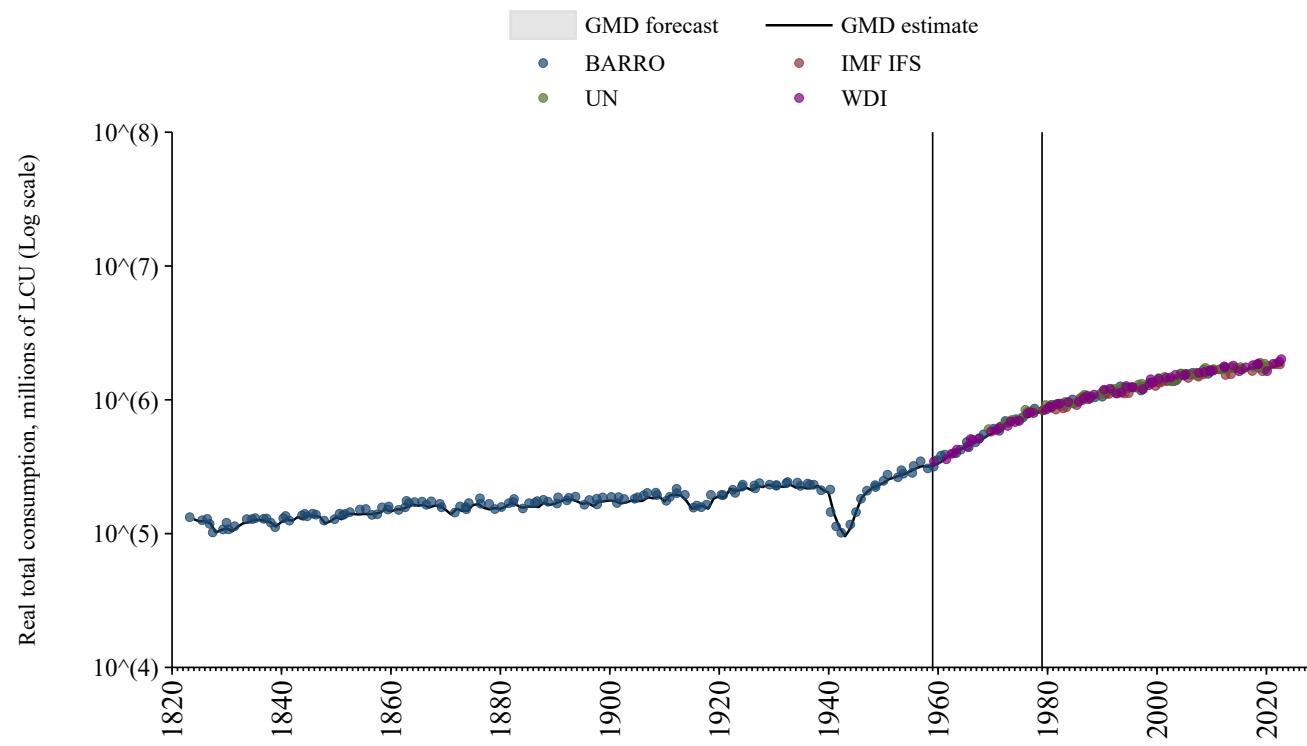
Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1860 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 89.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 89.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



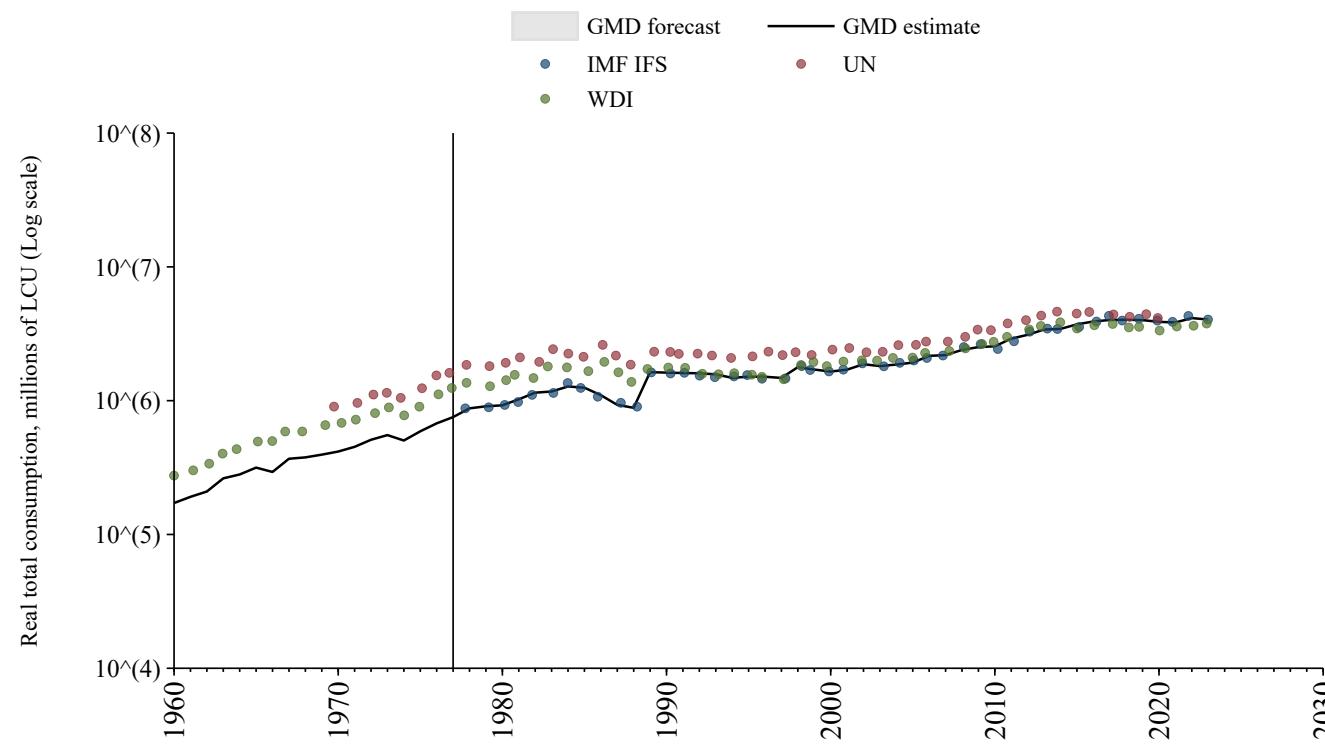
France

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1824 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



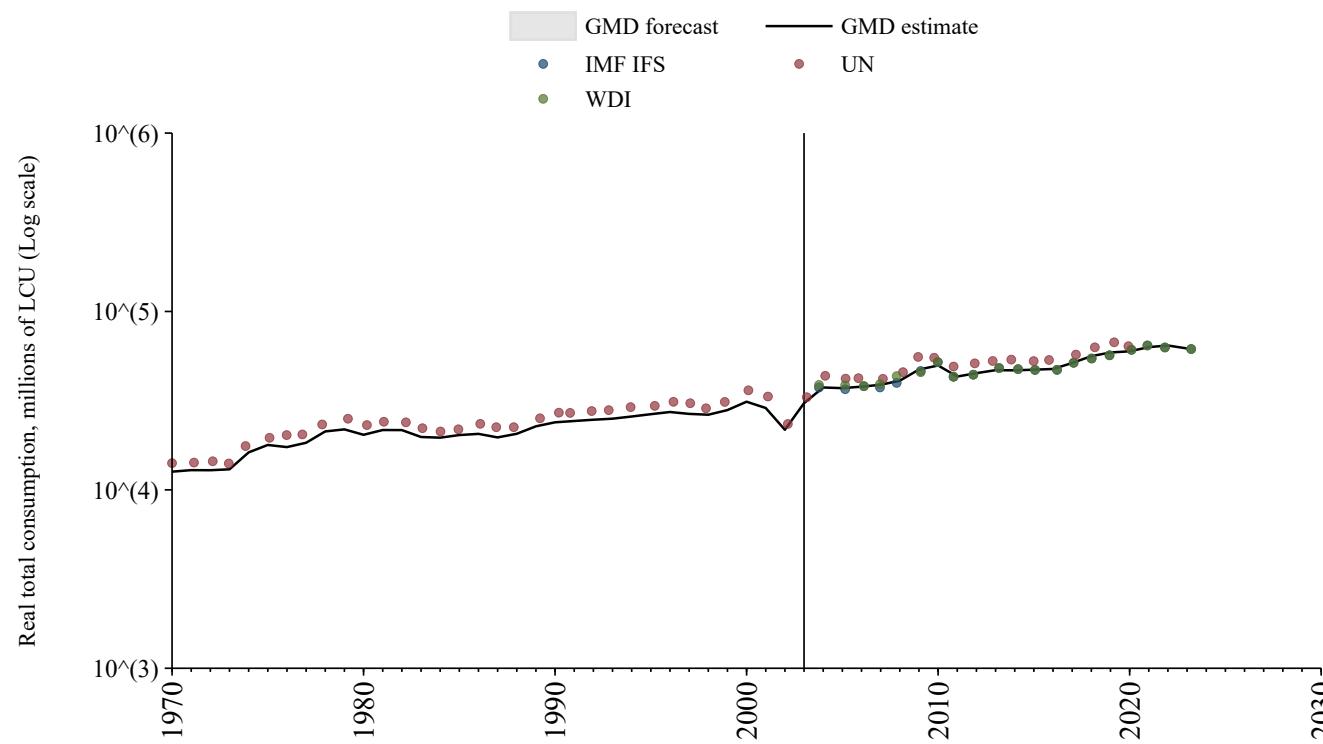
Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 62.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1978 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



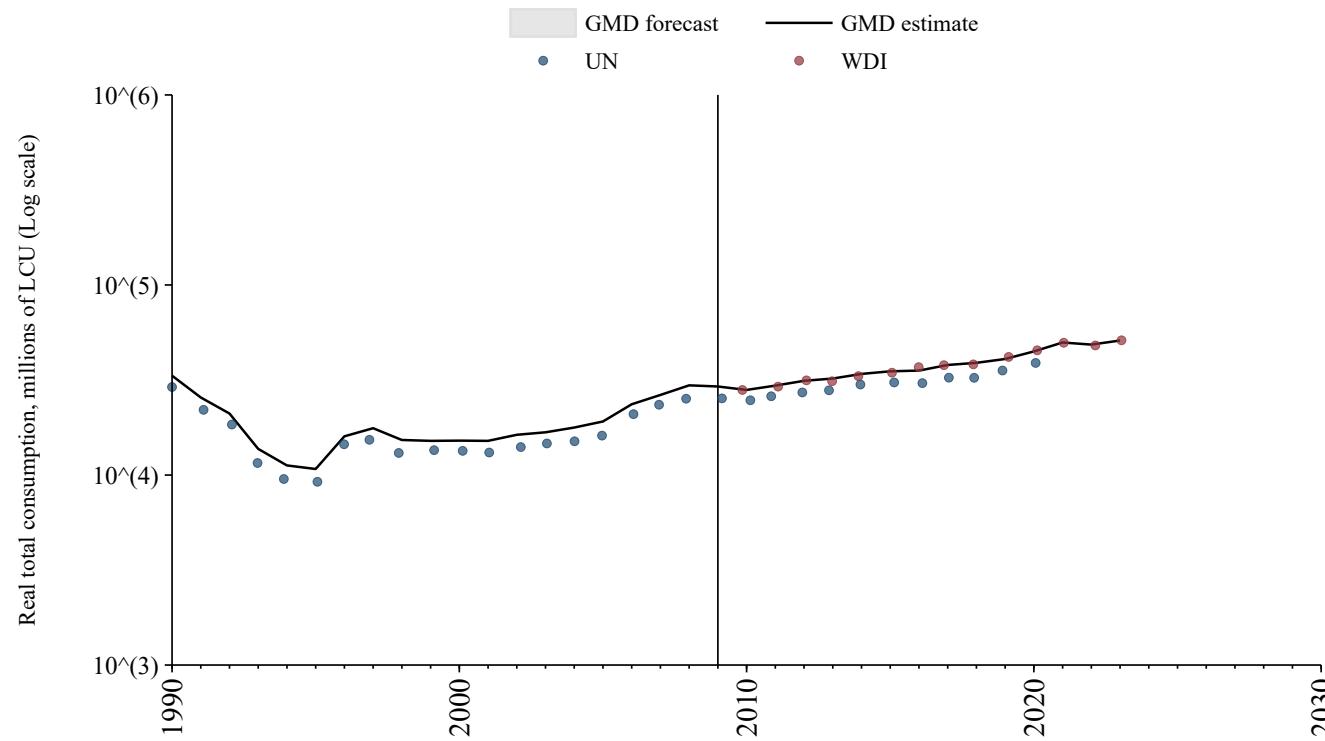
Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 89.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2004 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



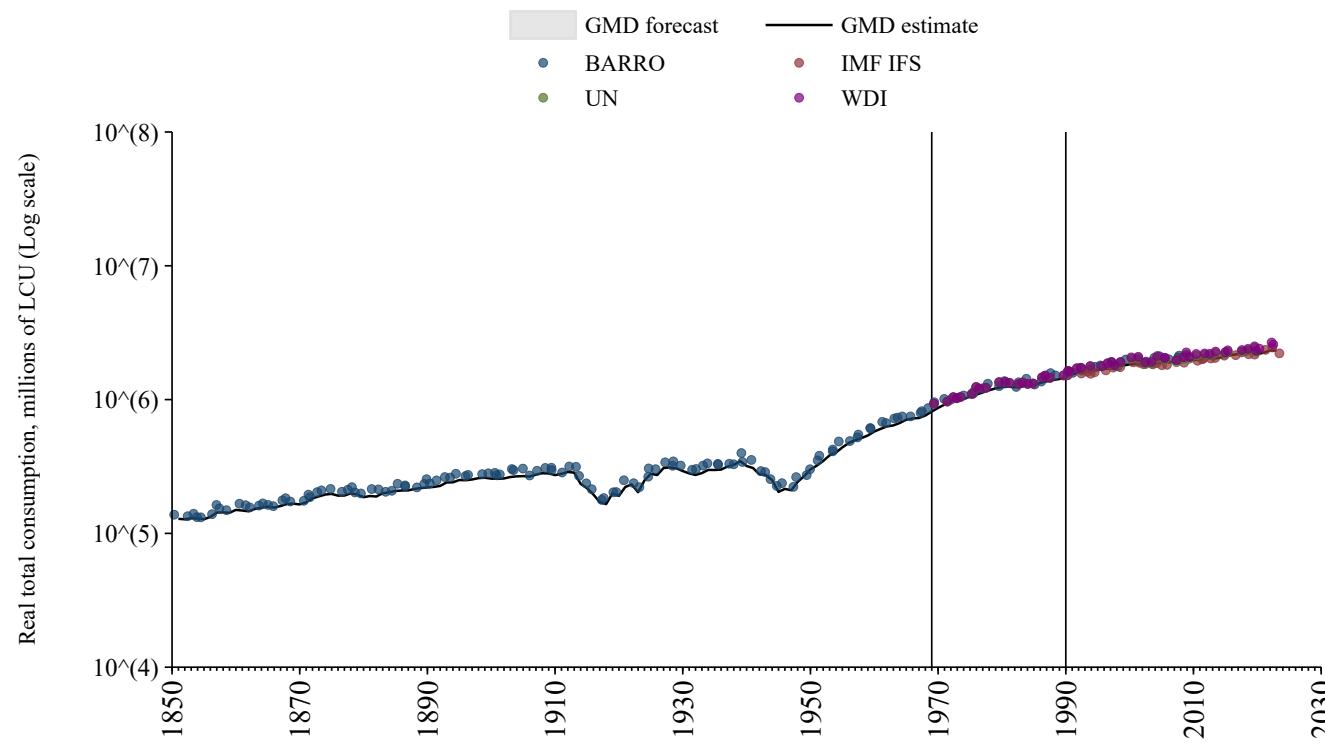
Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 114.8%).
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



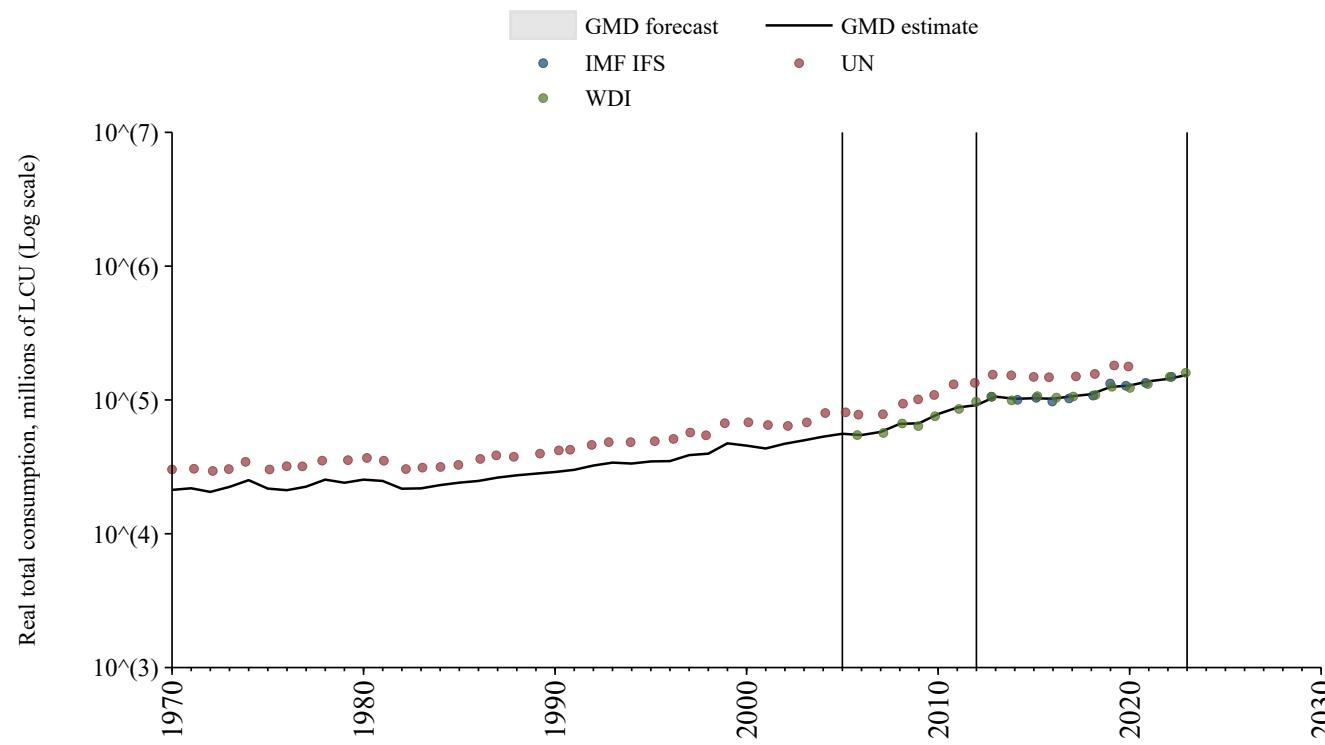
Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1851 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 93.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 93.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



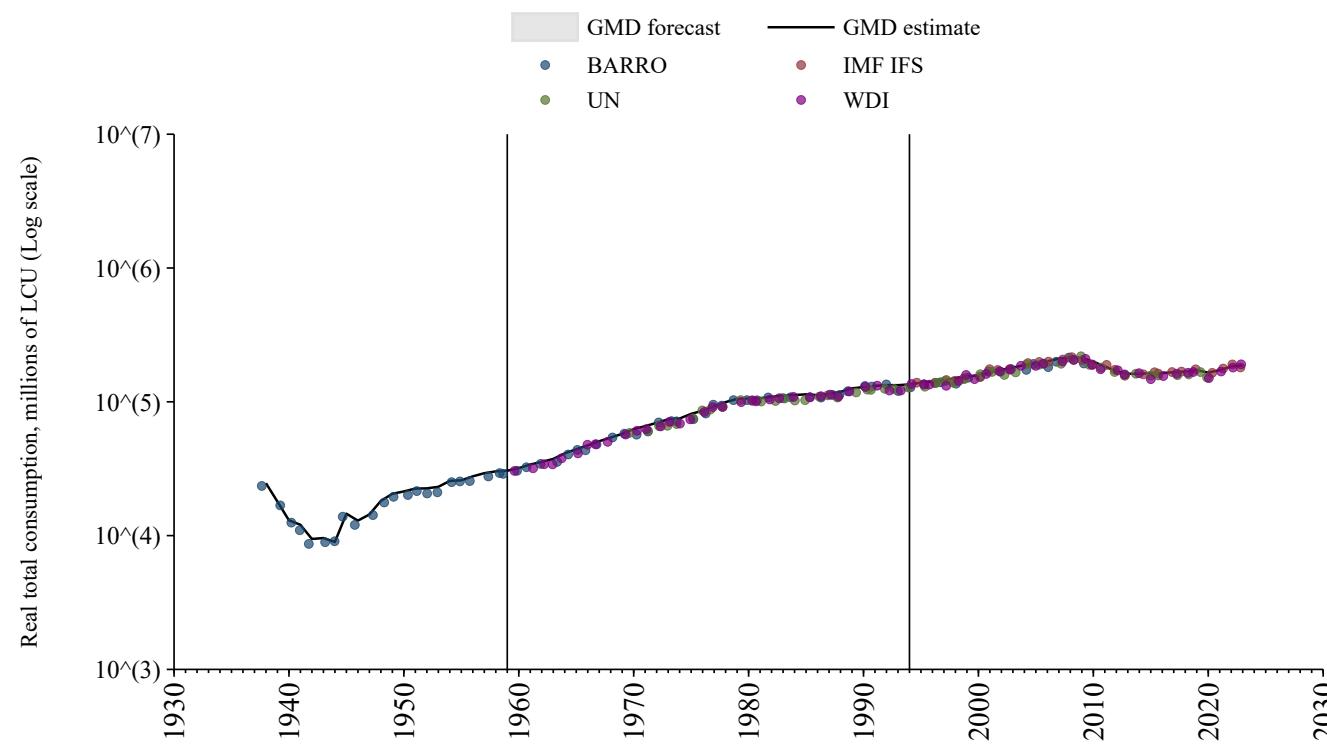
Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 70.2%).
World Bank (2024)	2006 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 99.1%).



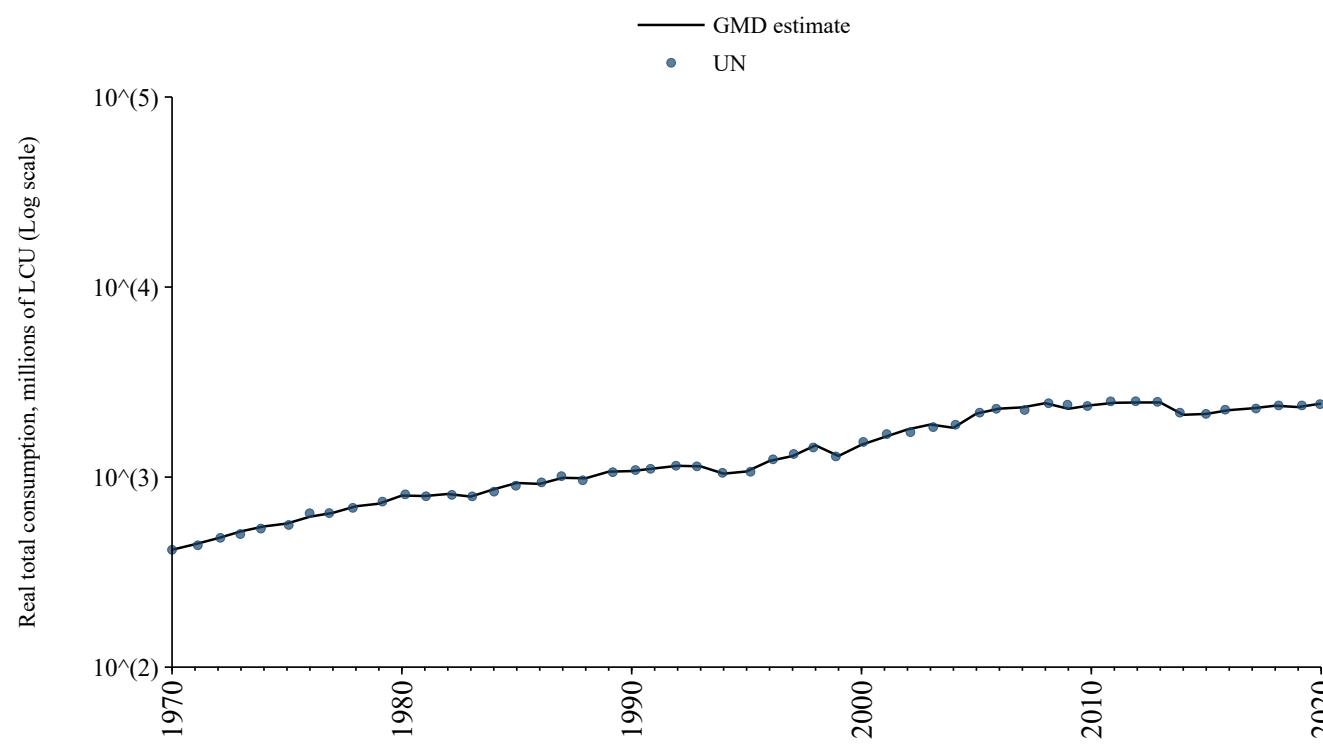
Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1938 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 104.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



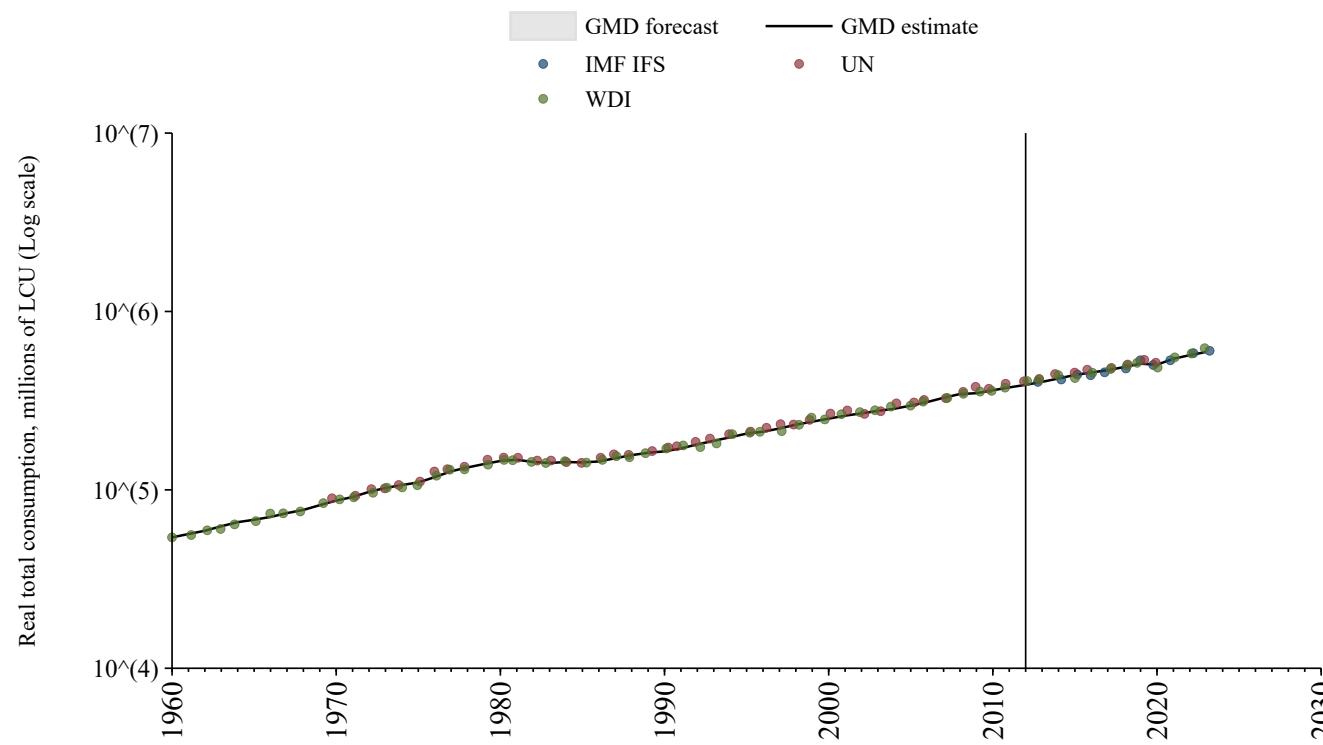
Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



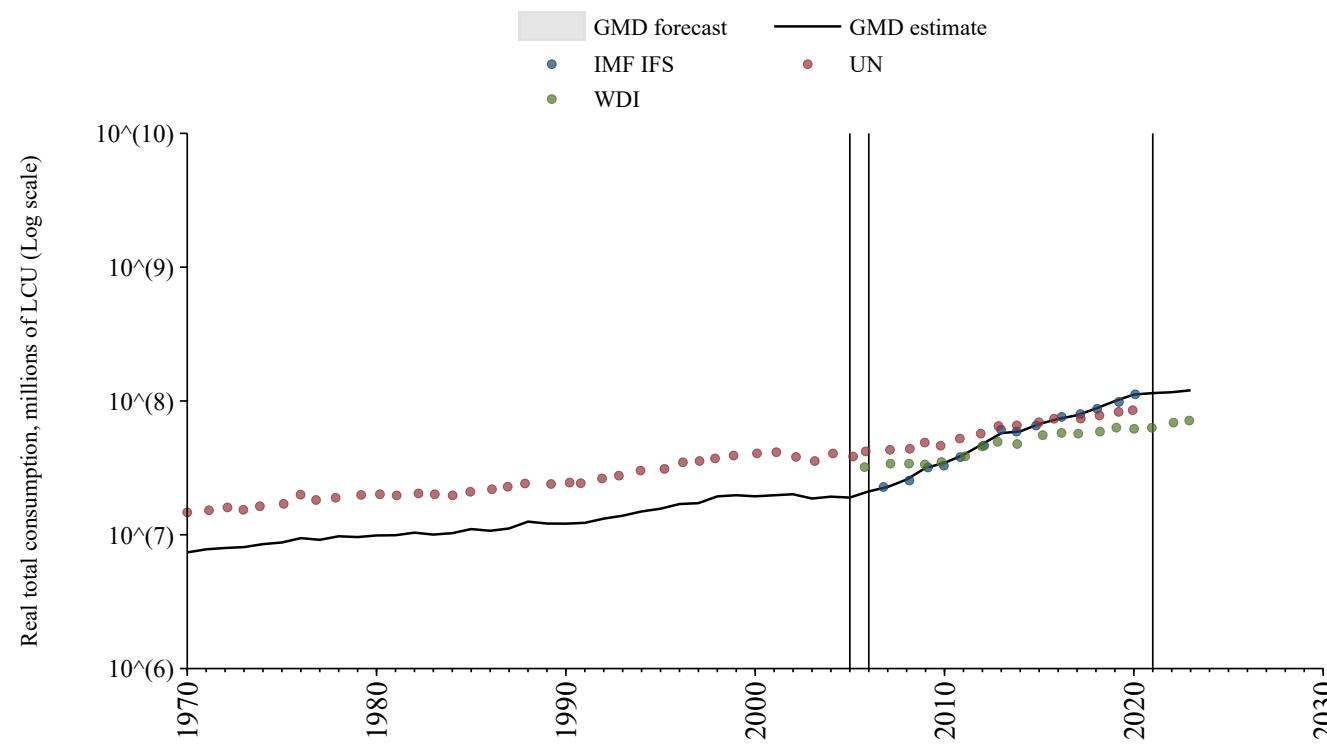
Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



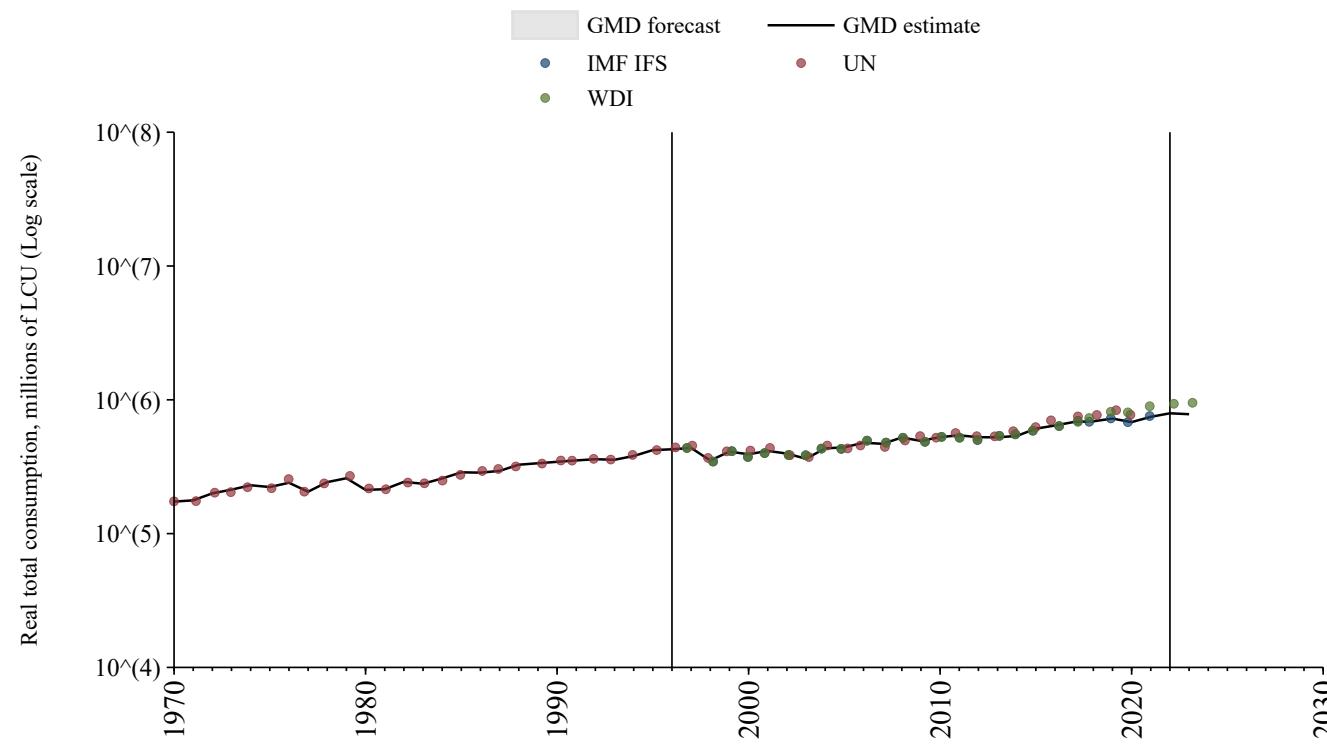
Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 50.2%).
World Bank (2024)	2006 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007: (ratio = 65.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2007 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 173.2%).



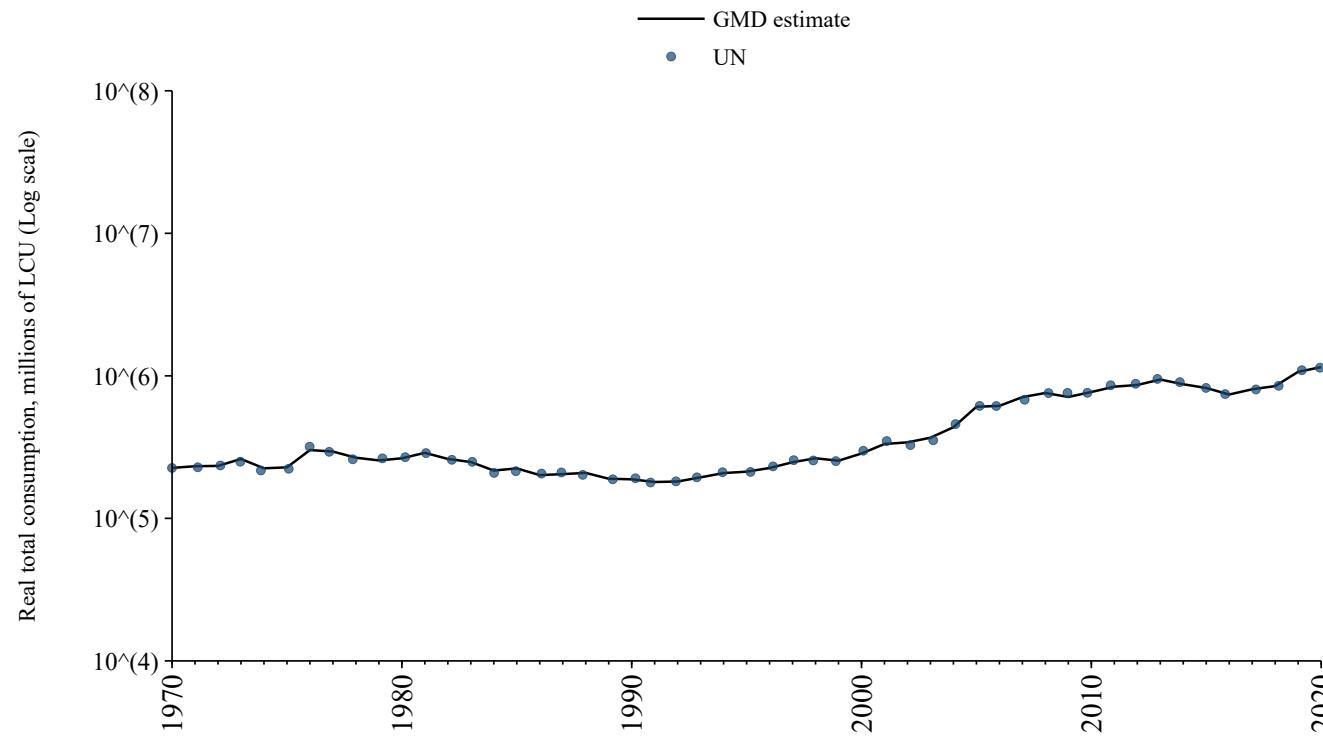
Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 99.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1997 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 84.5%).



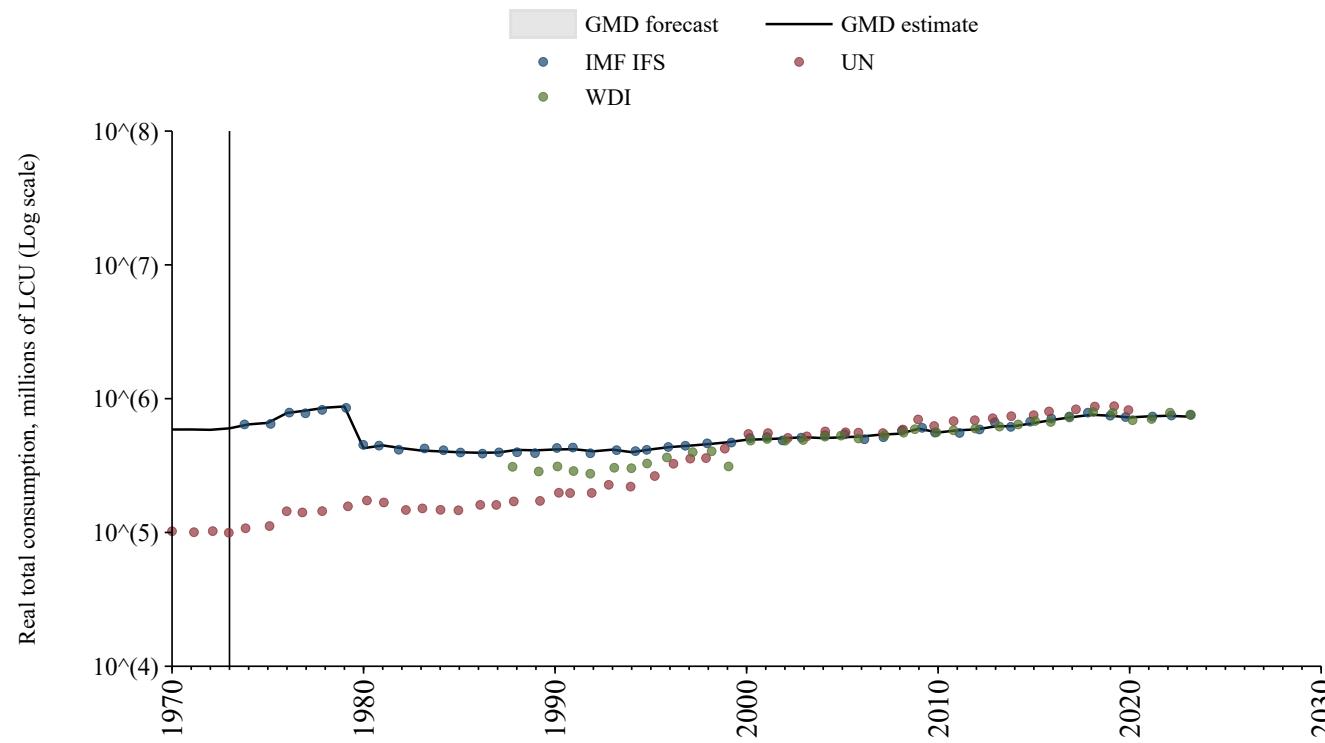
Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



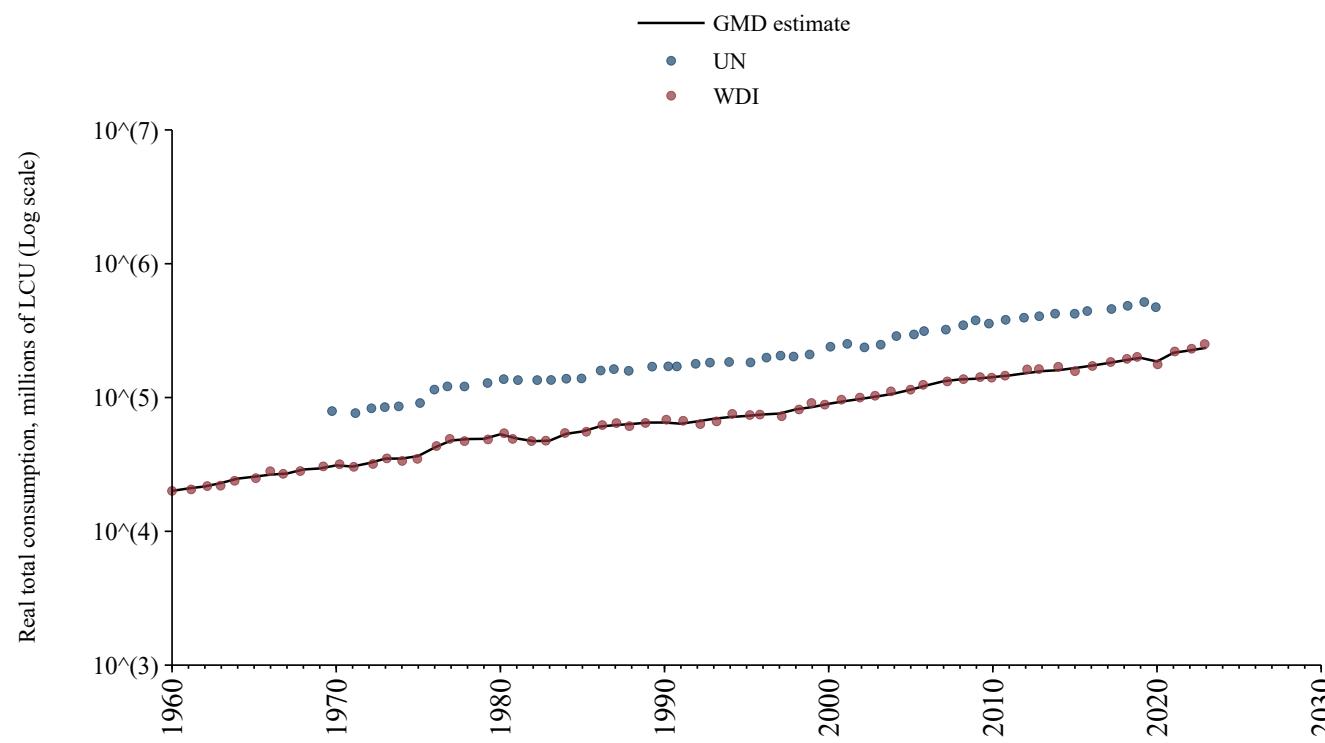
Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 575.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1974 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



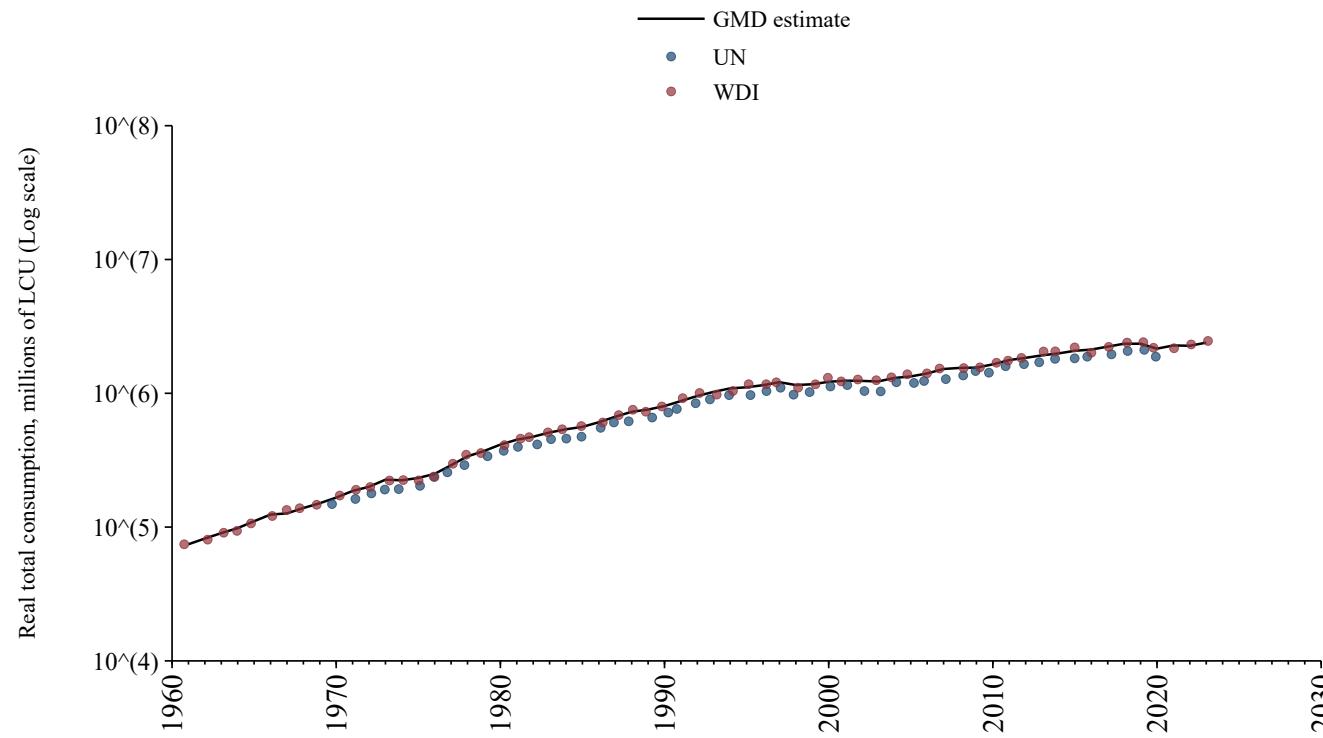
Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



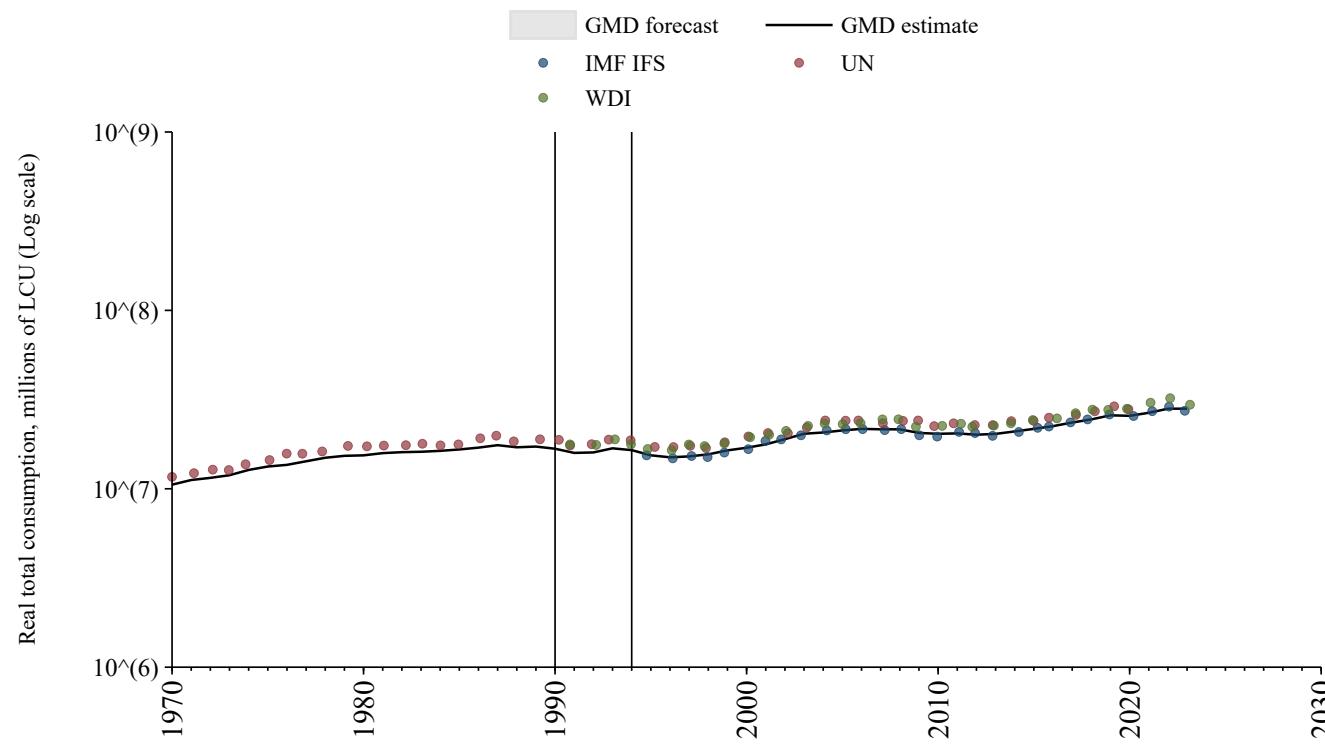
Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



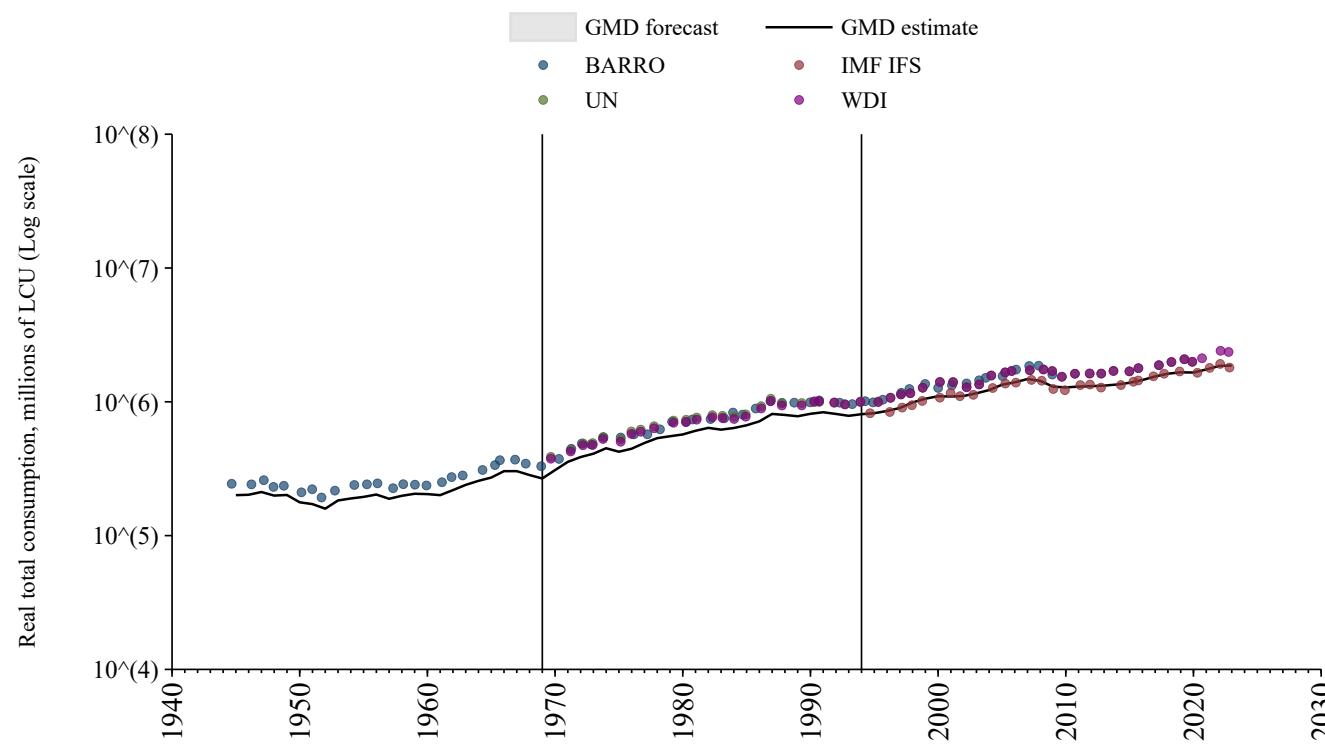
Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 90.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 89.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



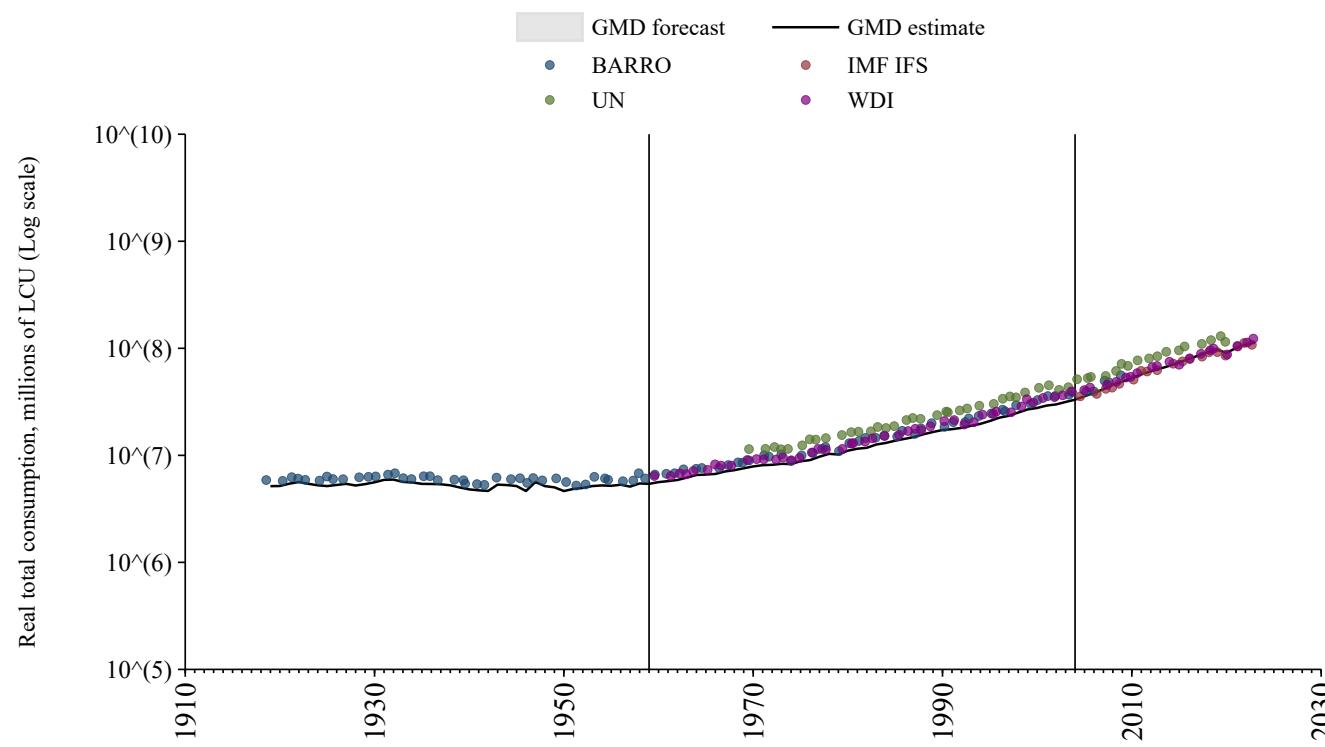
Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1945 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 82.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 82.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



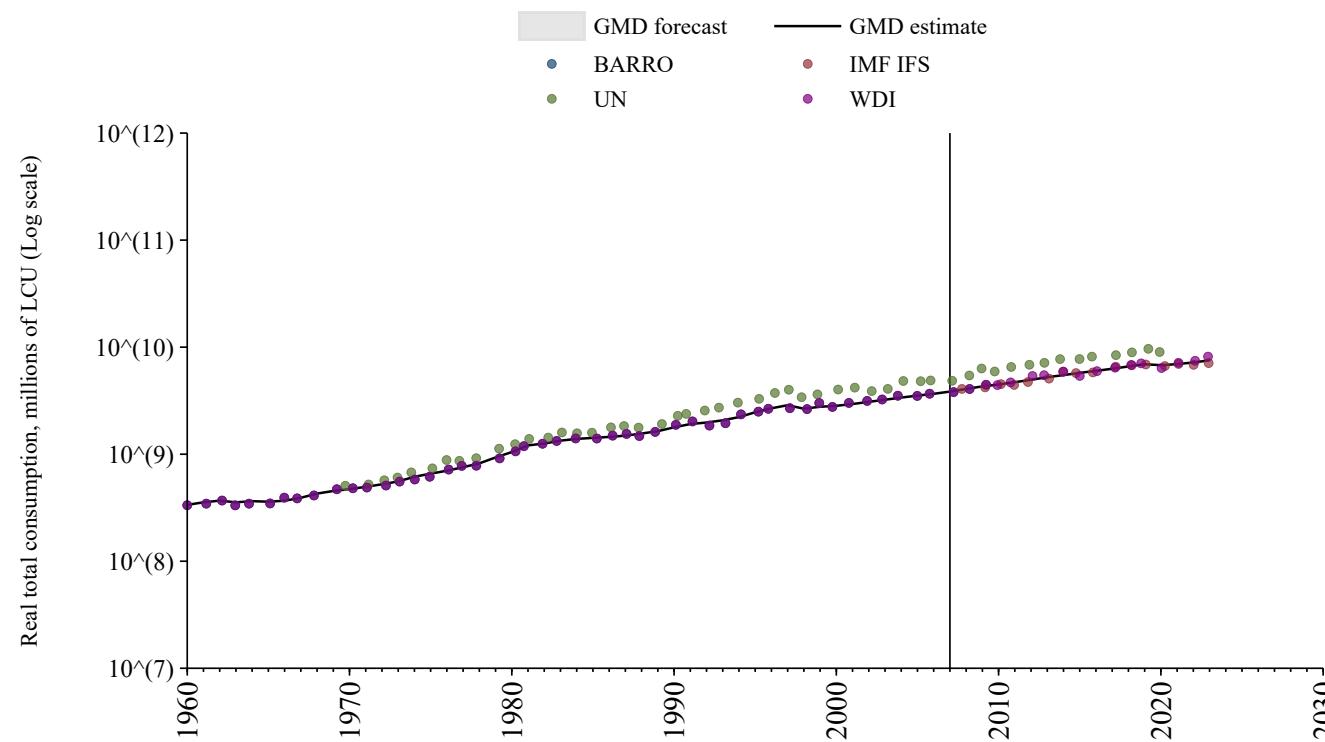
India

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1919 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 87.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 87.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



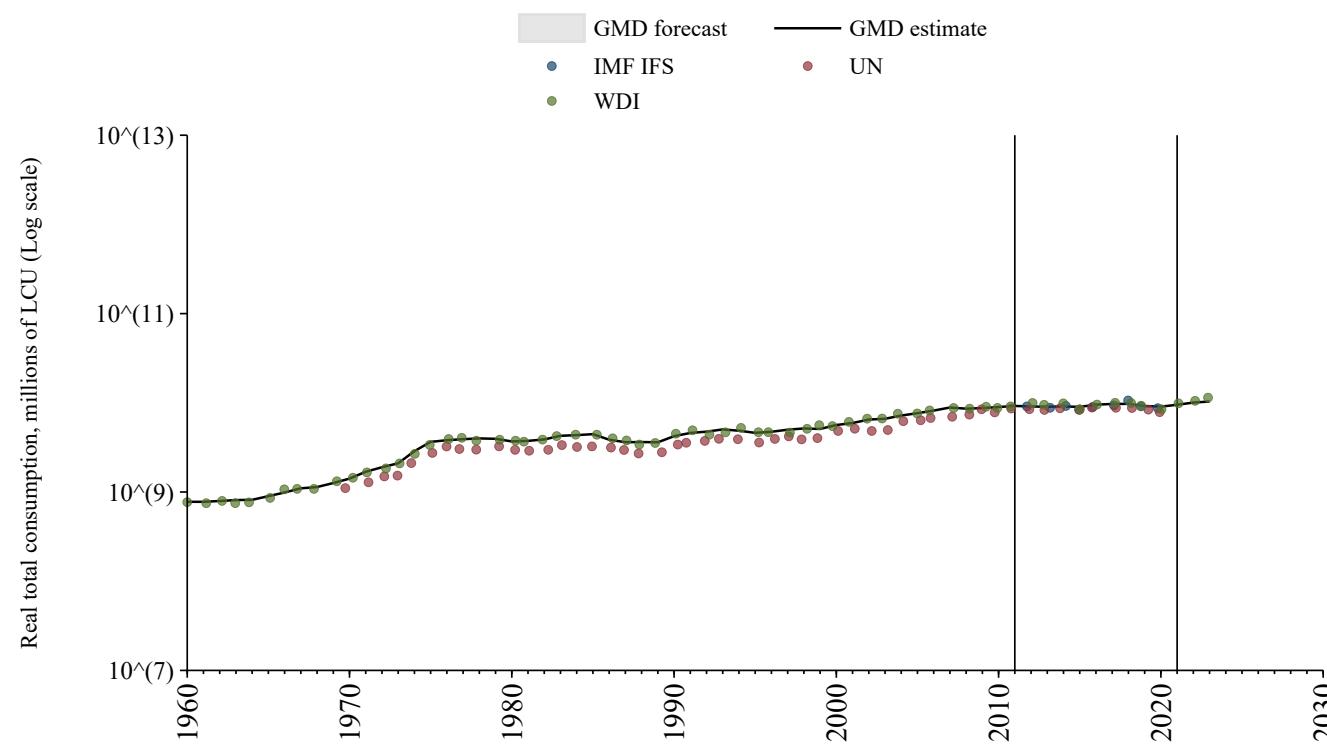
Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 100.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2008 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



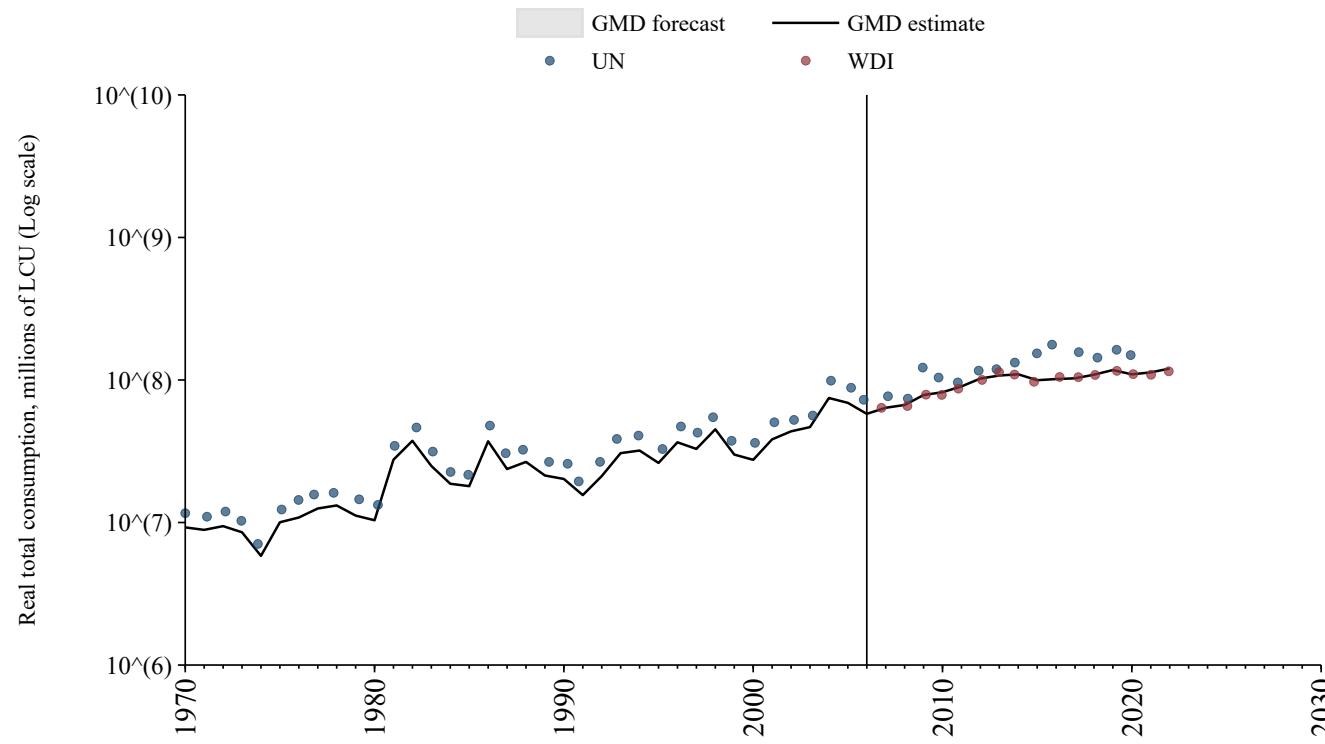
Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 100.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2012 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 99.7%).



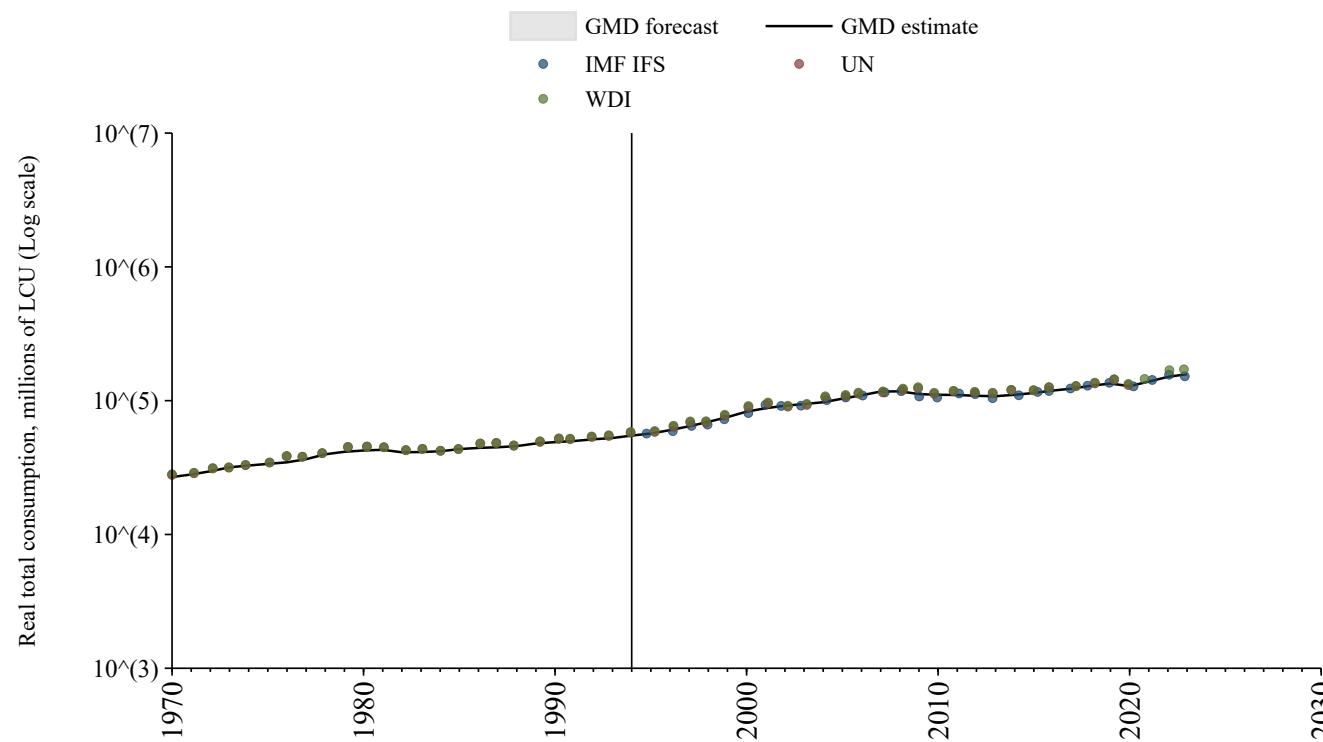
Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007: (ratio = 79.5%).
World Bank (2024)	2007 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



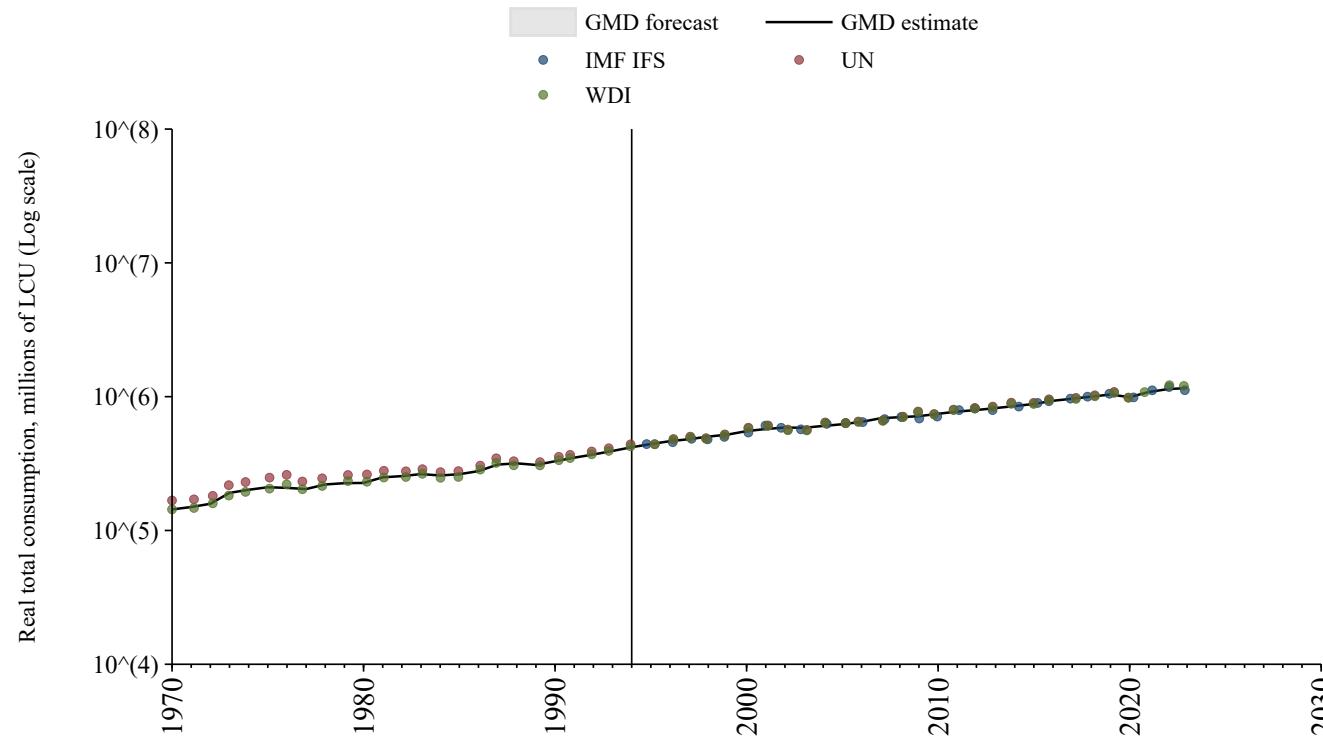
Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 95.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



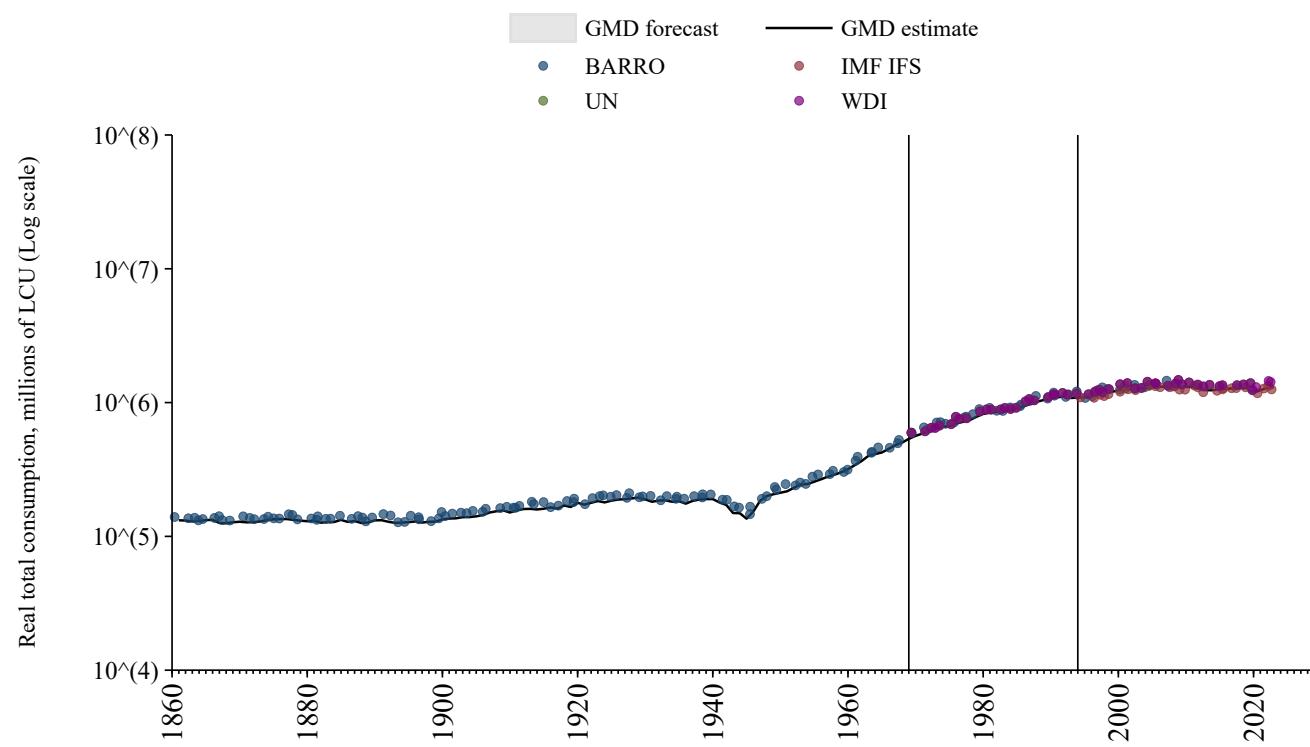
Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



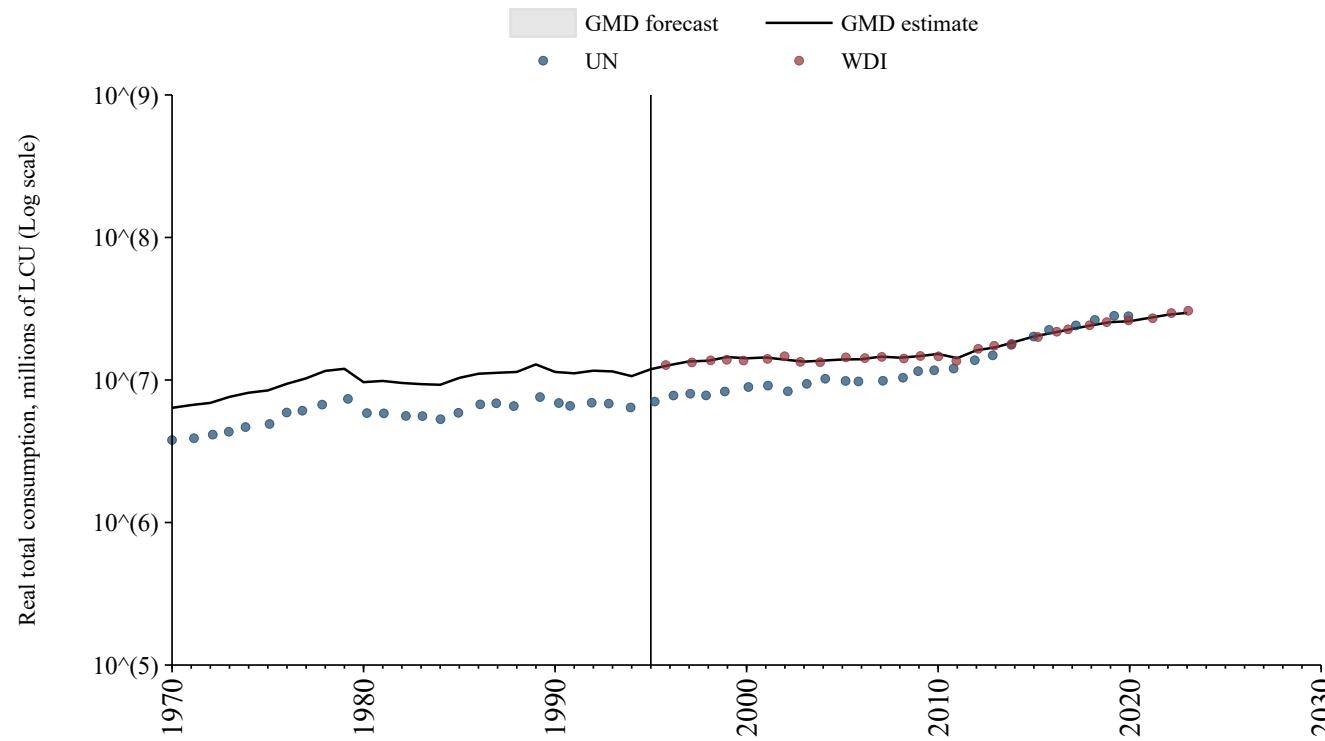
Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1861 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 94.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 94.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



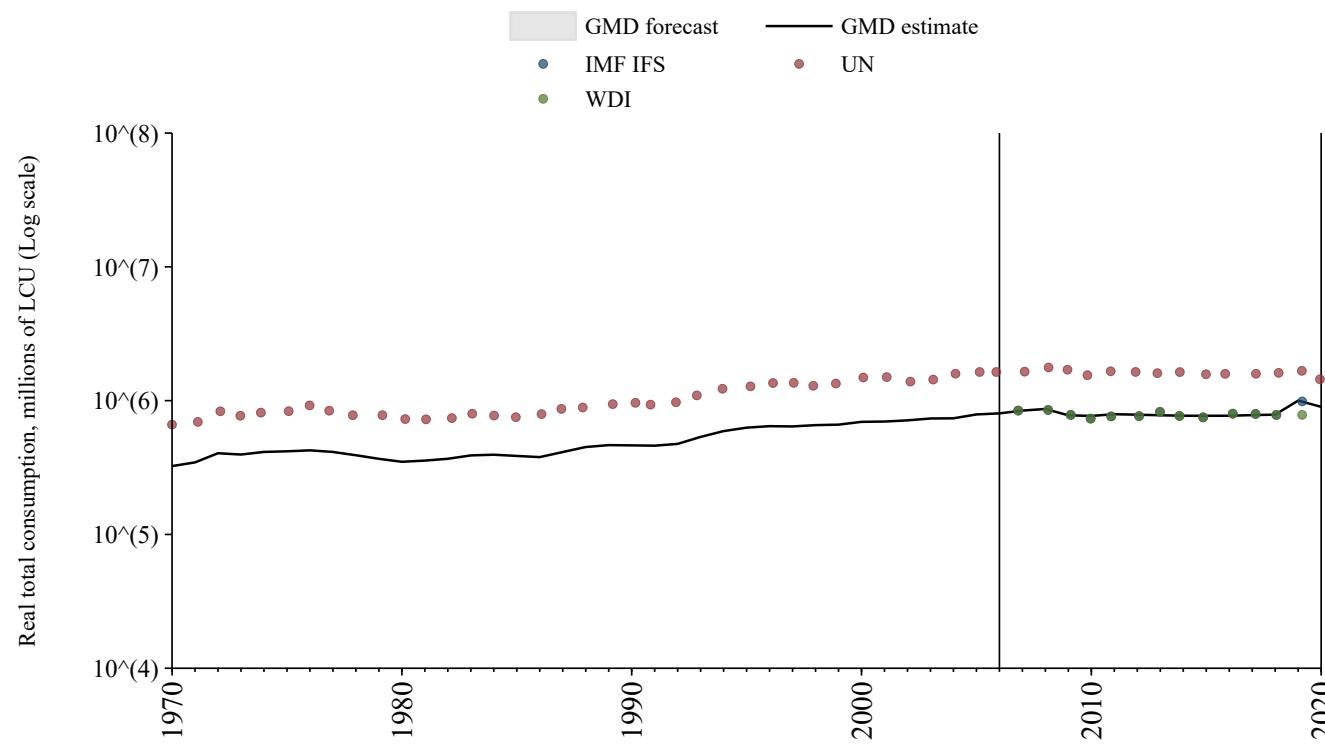
Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 168.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1996 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



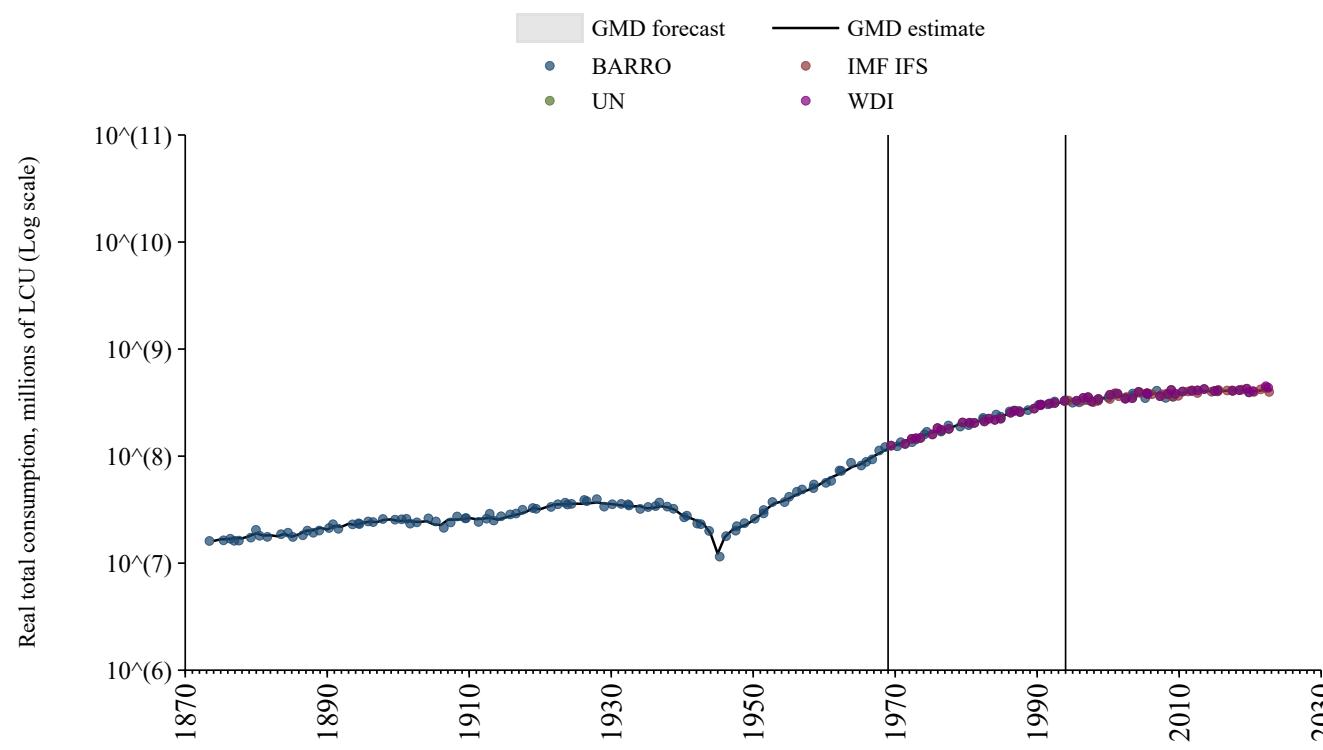
Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007: (ratio = 48.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2007 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
United Nations (2024)	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021: (ratio = 61.6%).



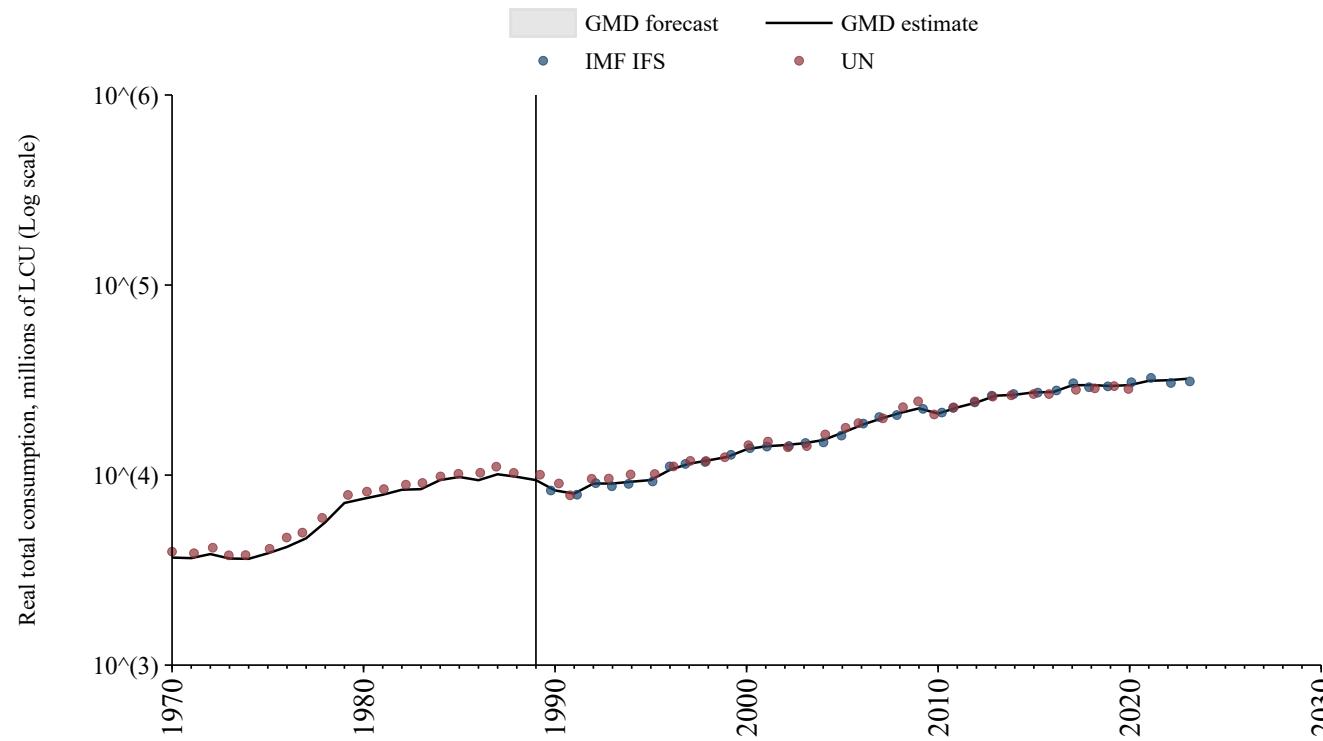
Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1874 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



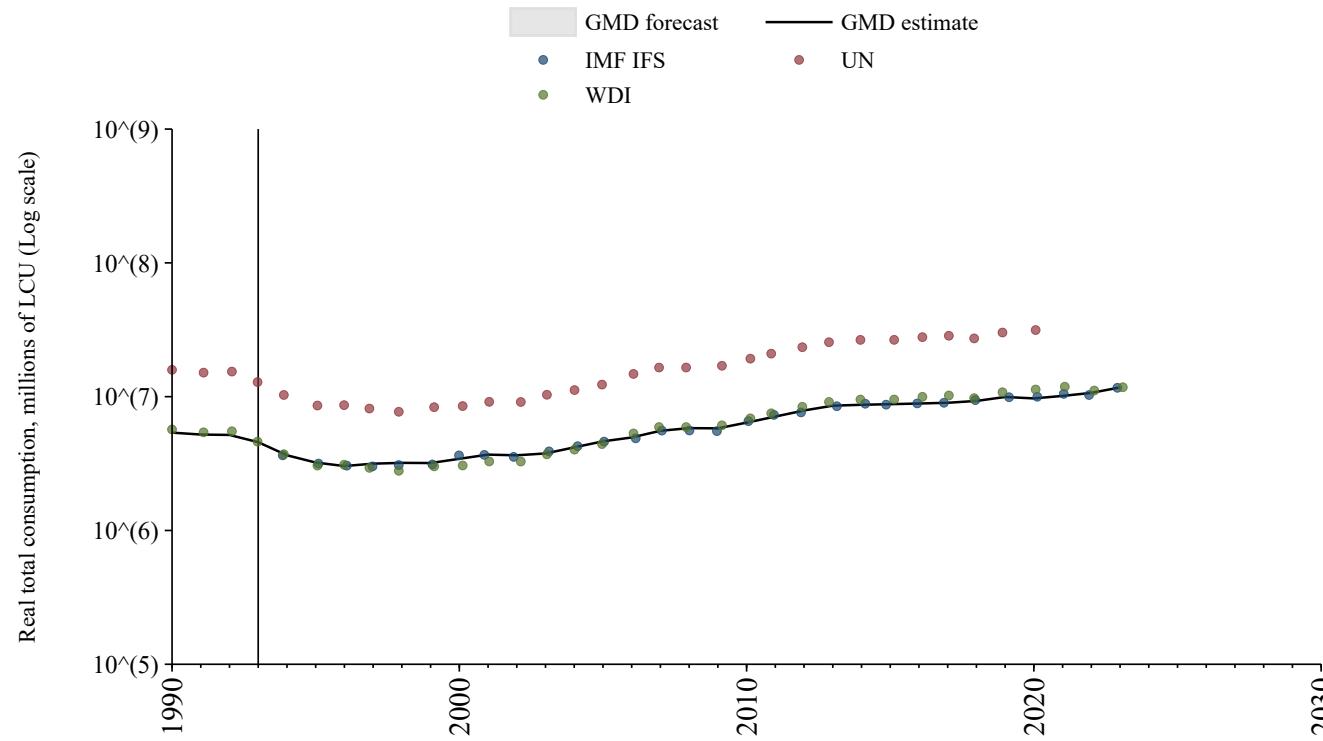
Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 93%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



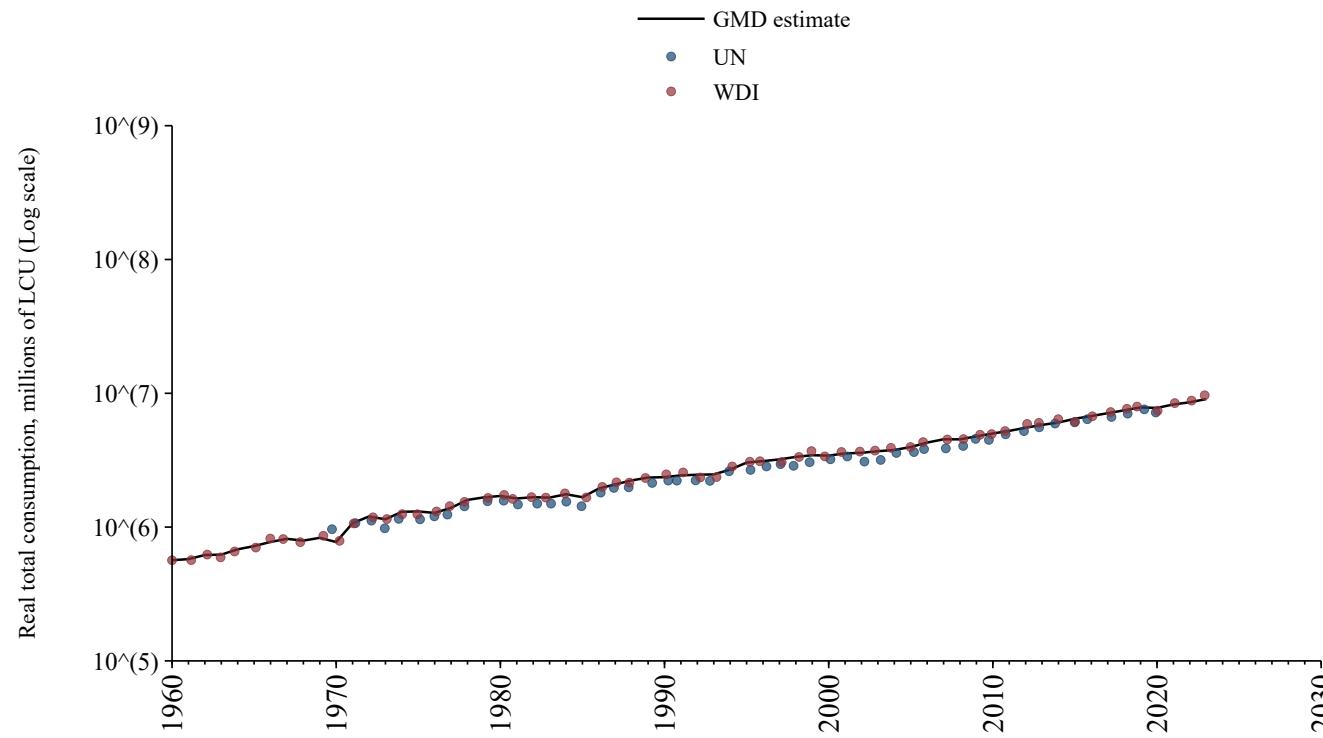
Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 94.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



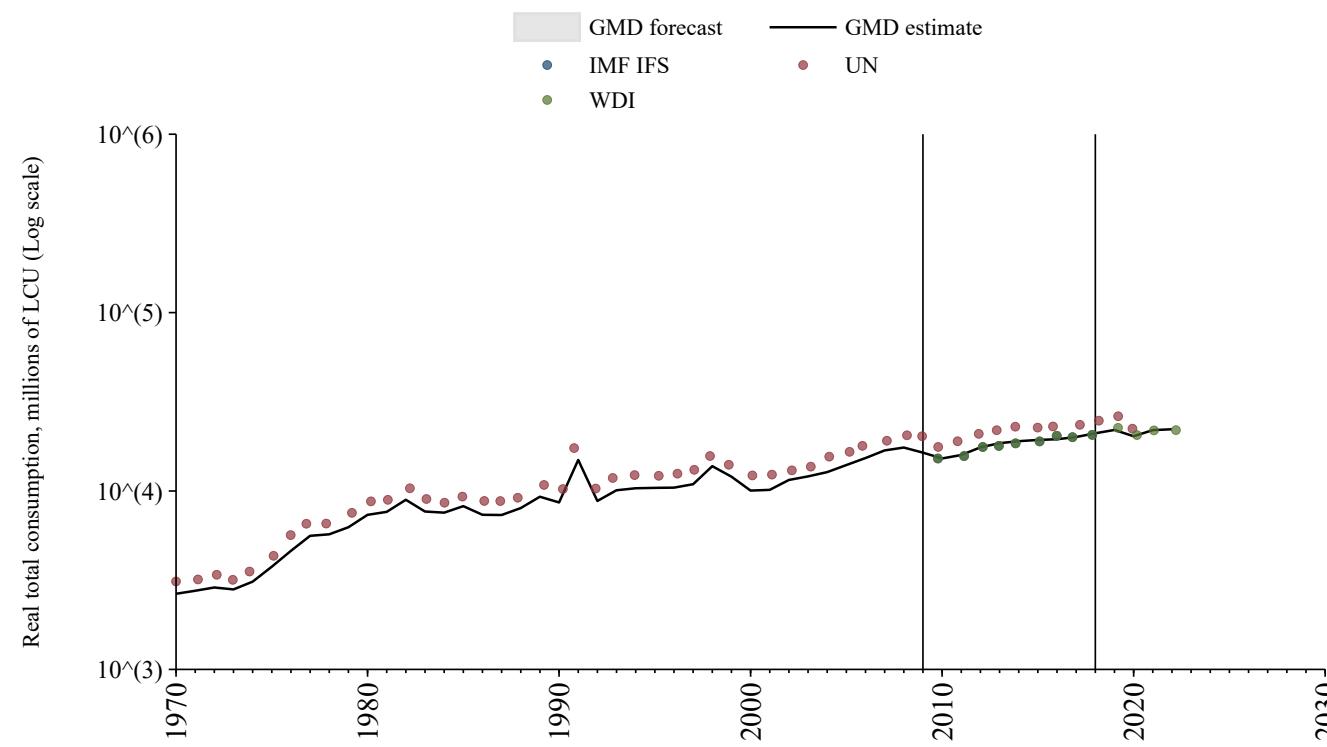
Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



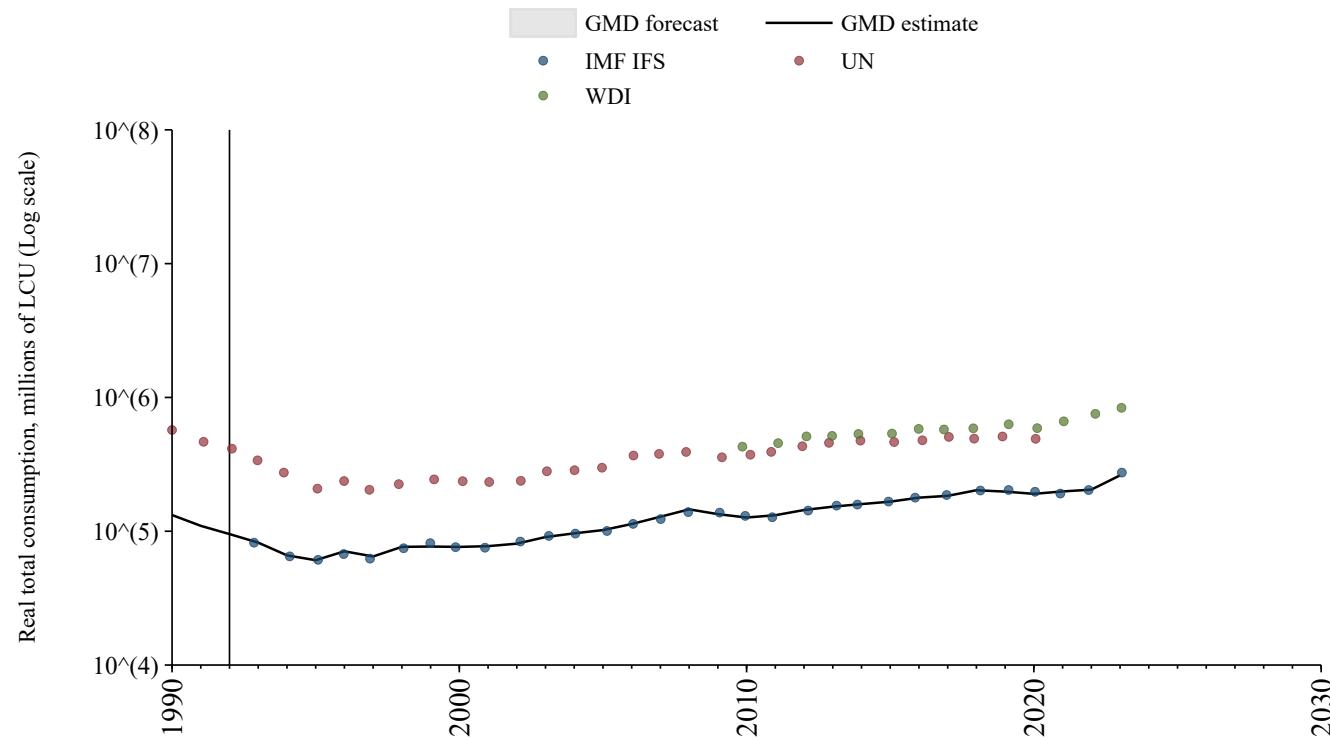
Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 85.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2010 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019
World Bank (2024)	2019 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023



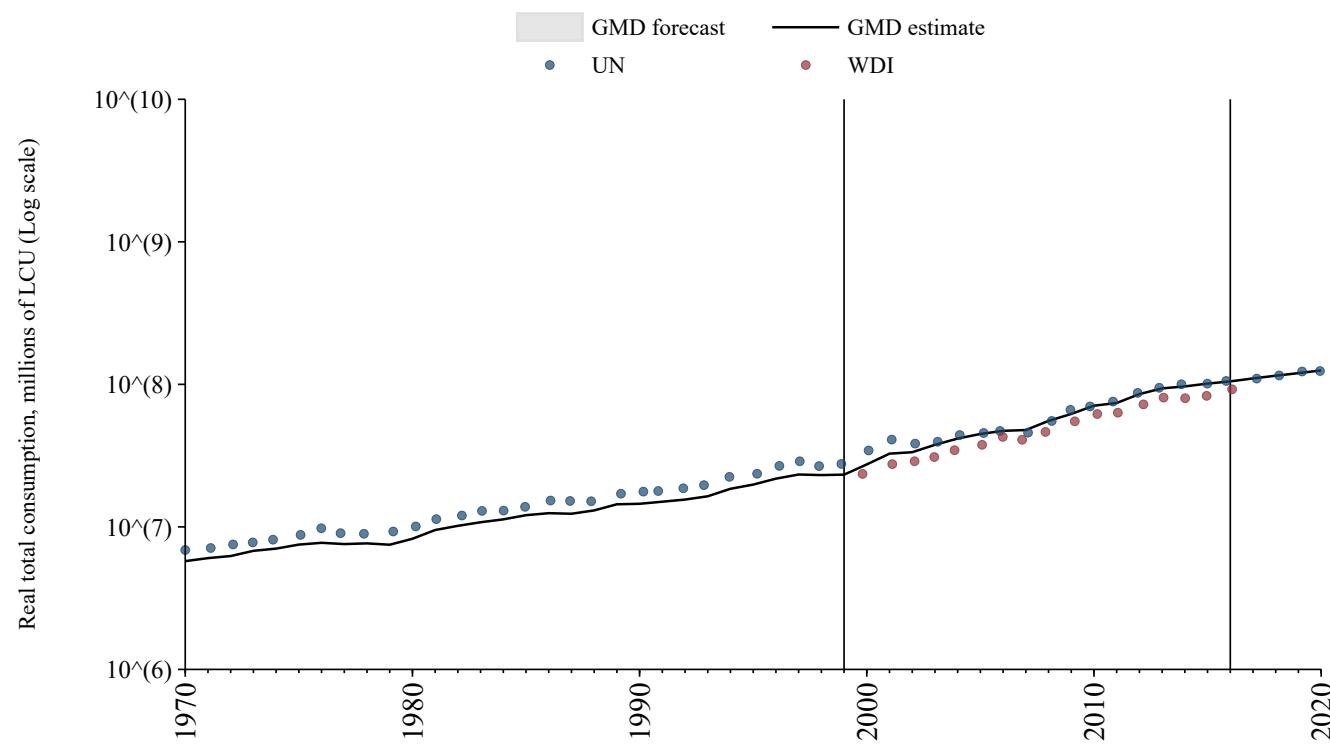
Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 23.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



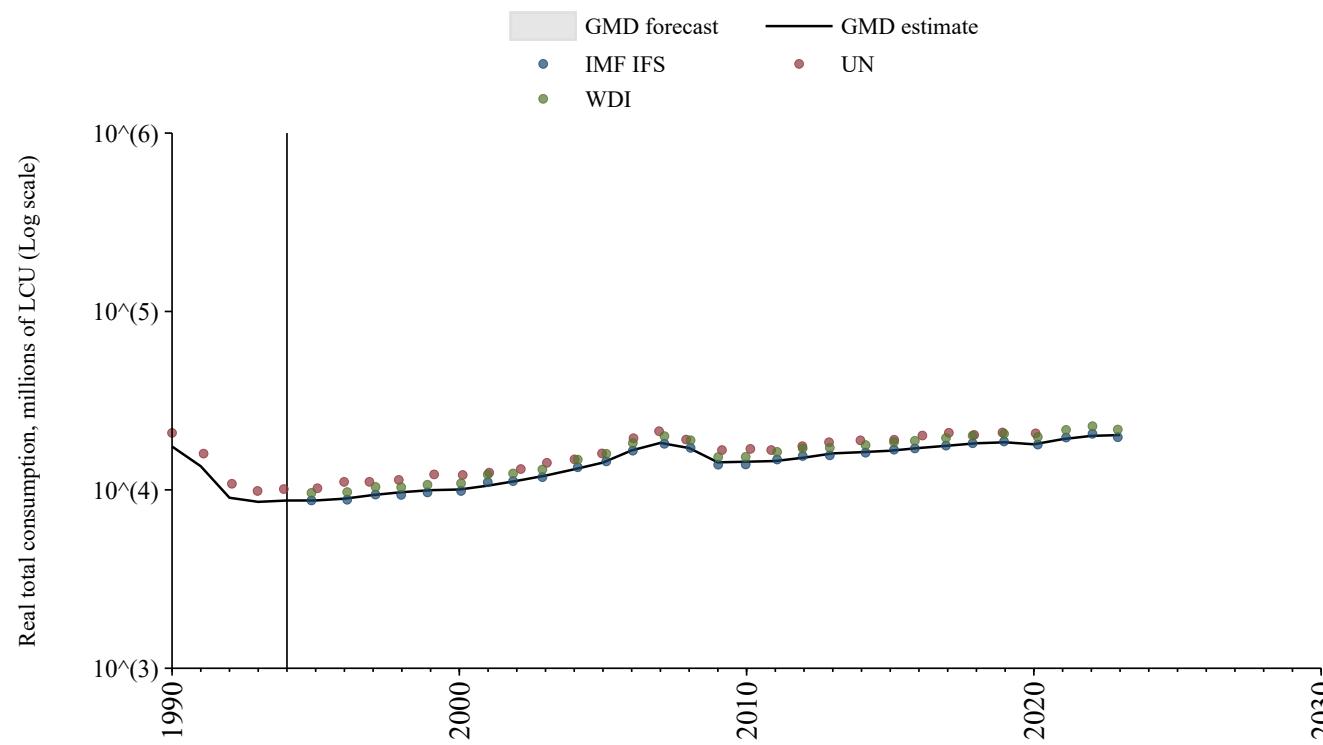
Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 83.5%).
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 116.5%).
United Nations (2024)	2017 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



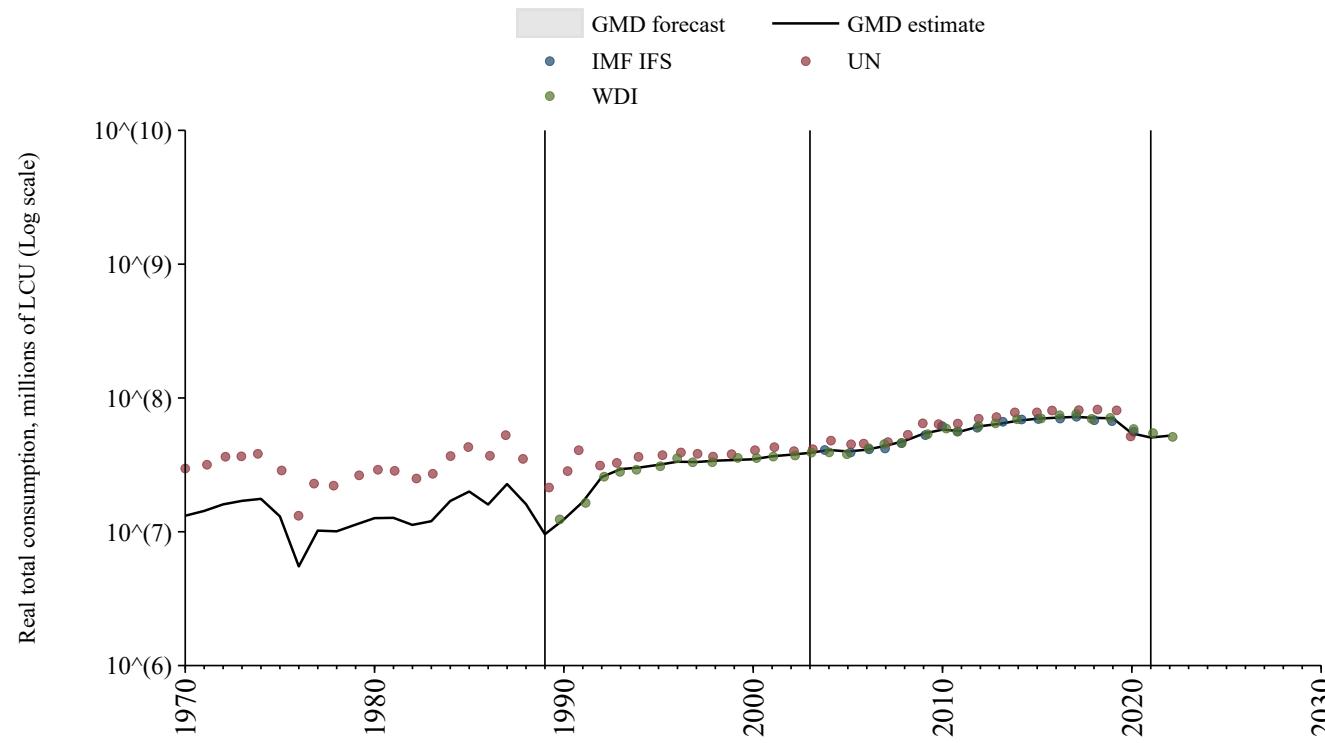
Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 83.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



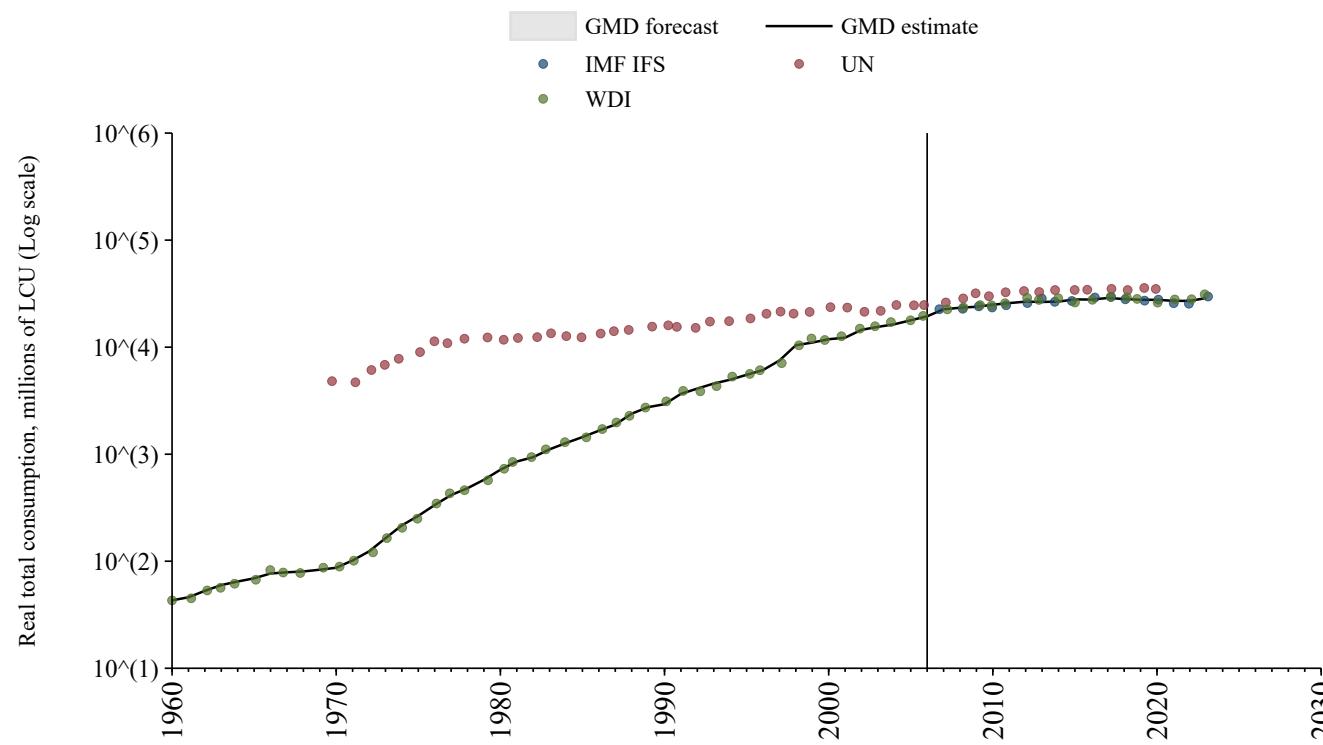
Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 44.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2004 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 97.5%).



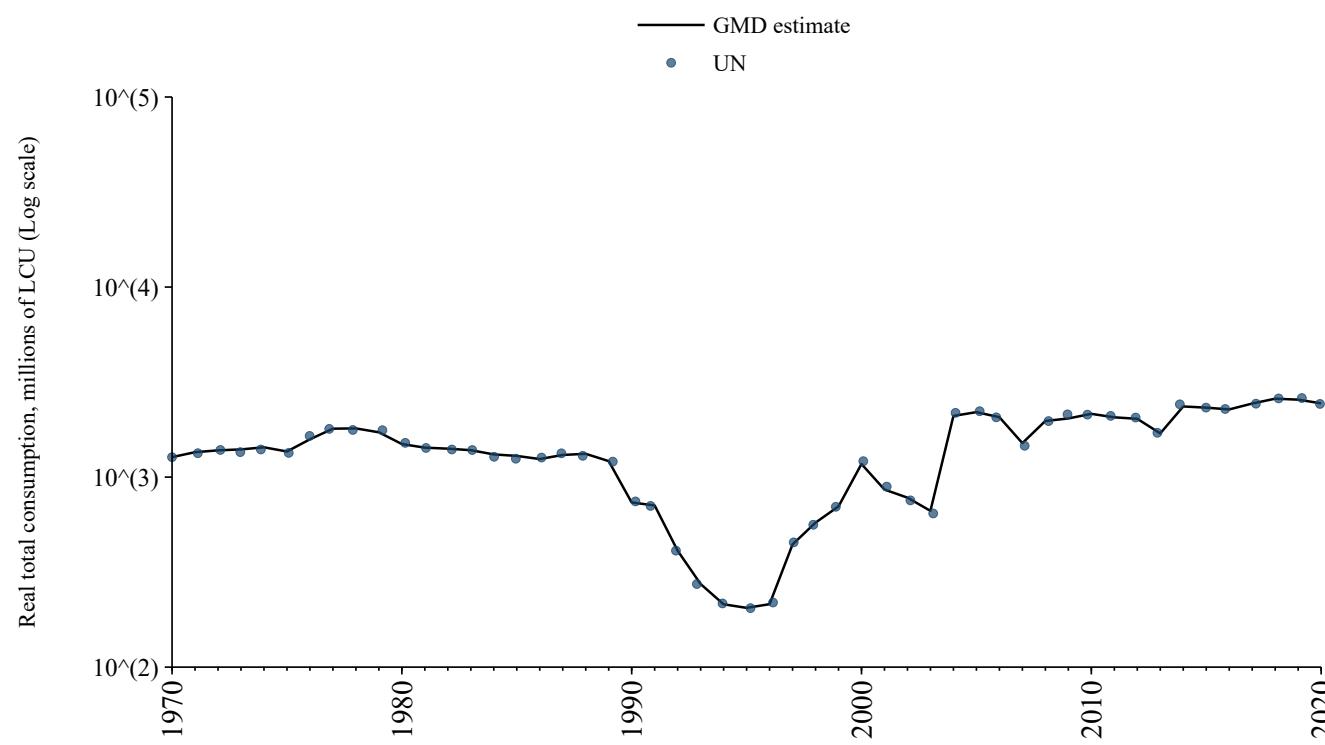
Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2007 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



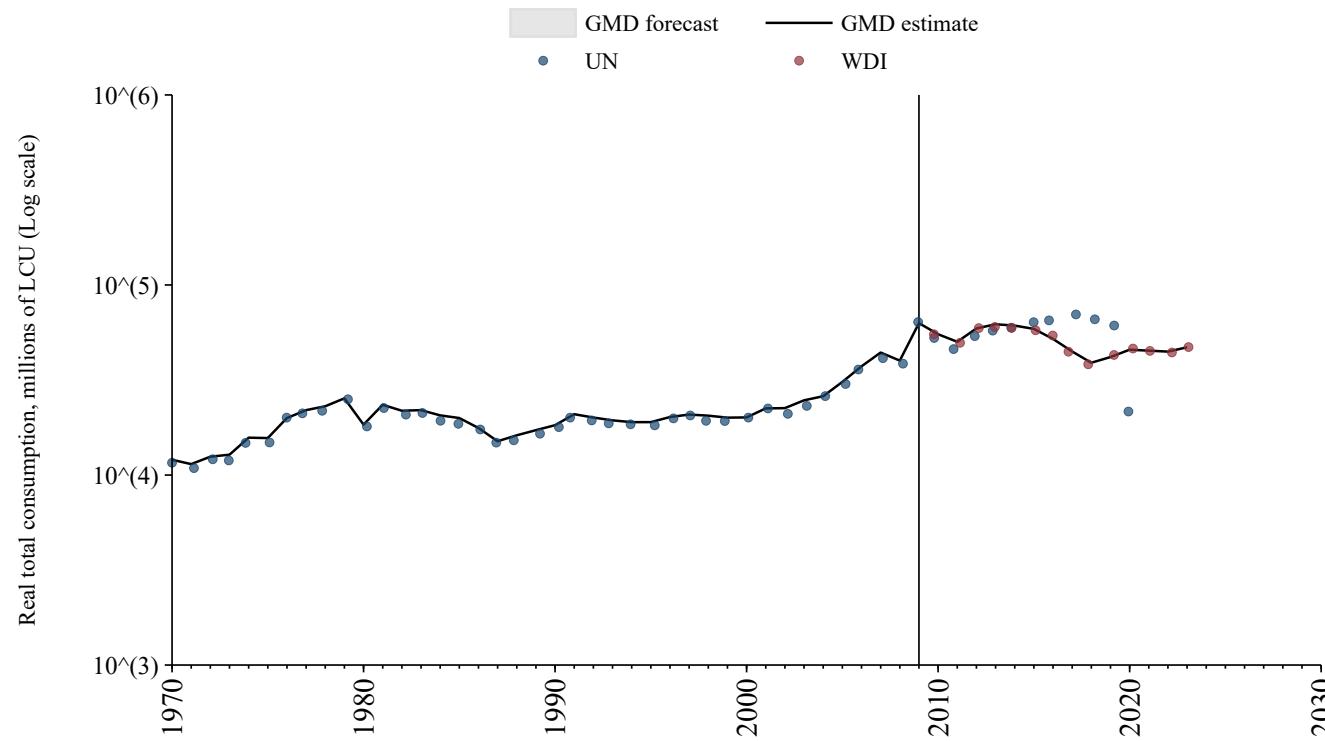
Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



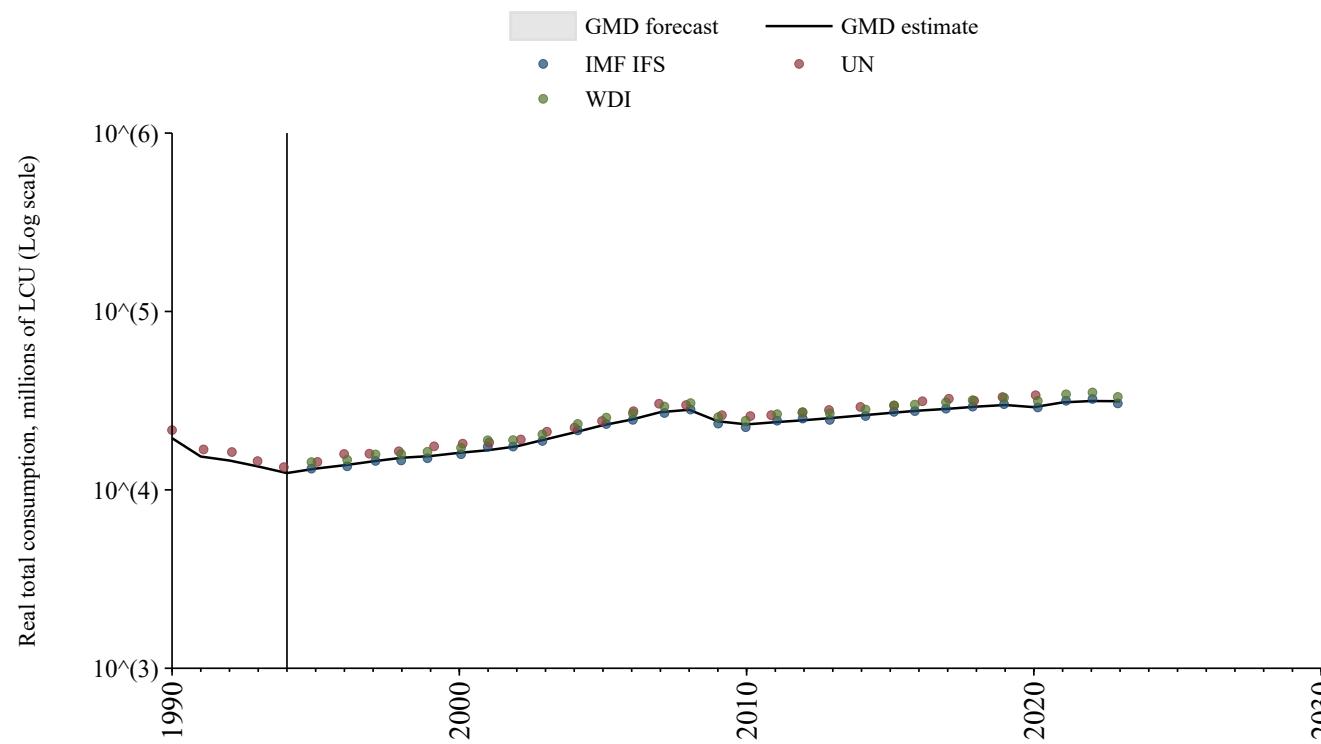
Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 103.7%).
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



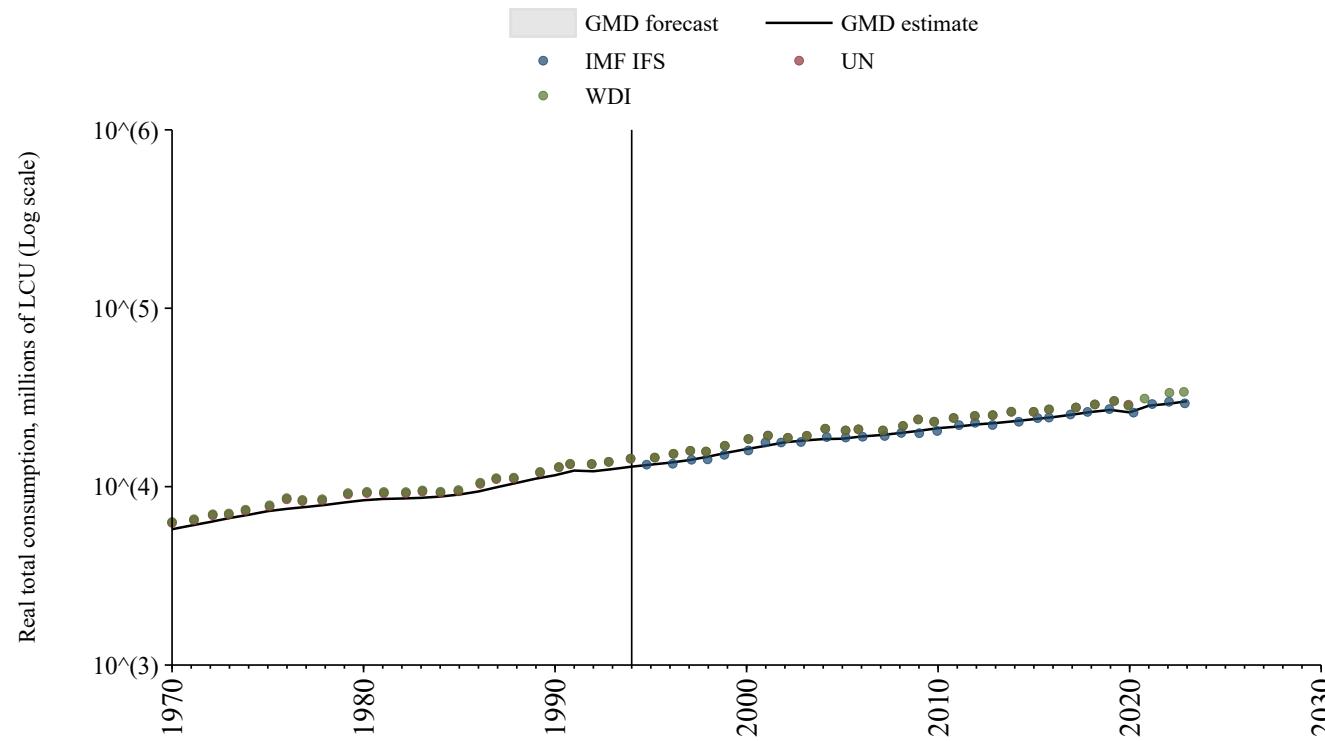
Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 90.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



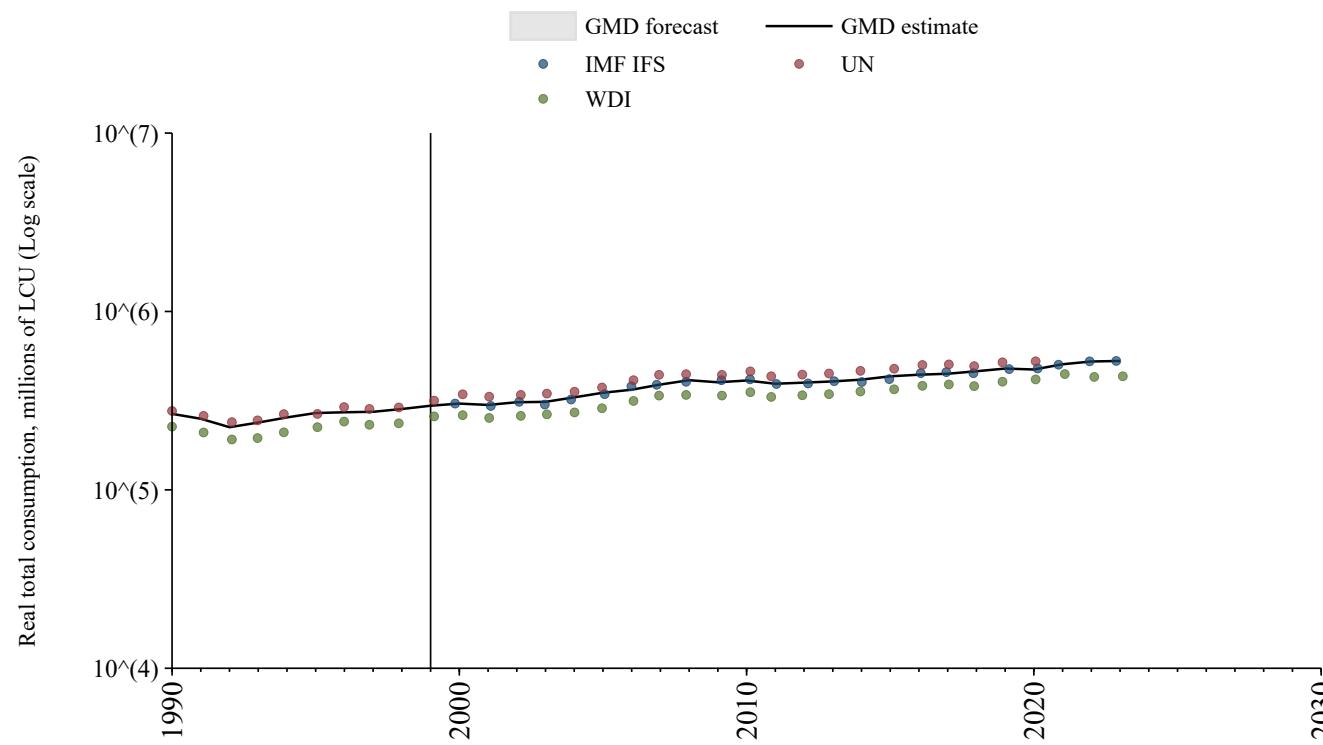
Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 91%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



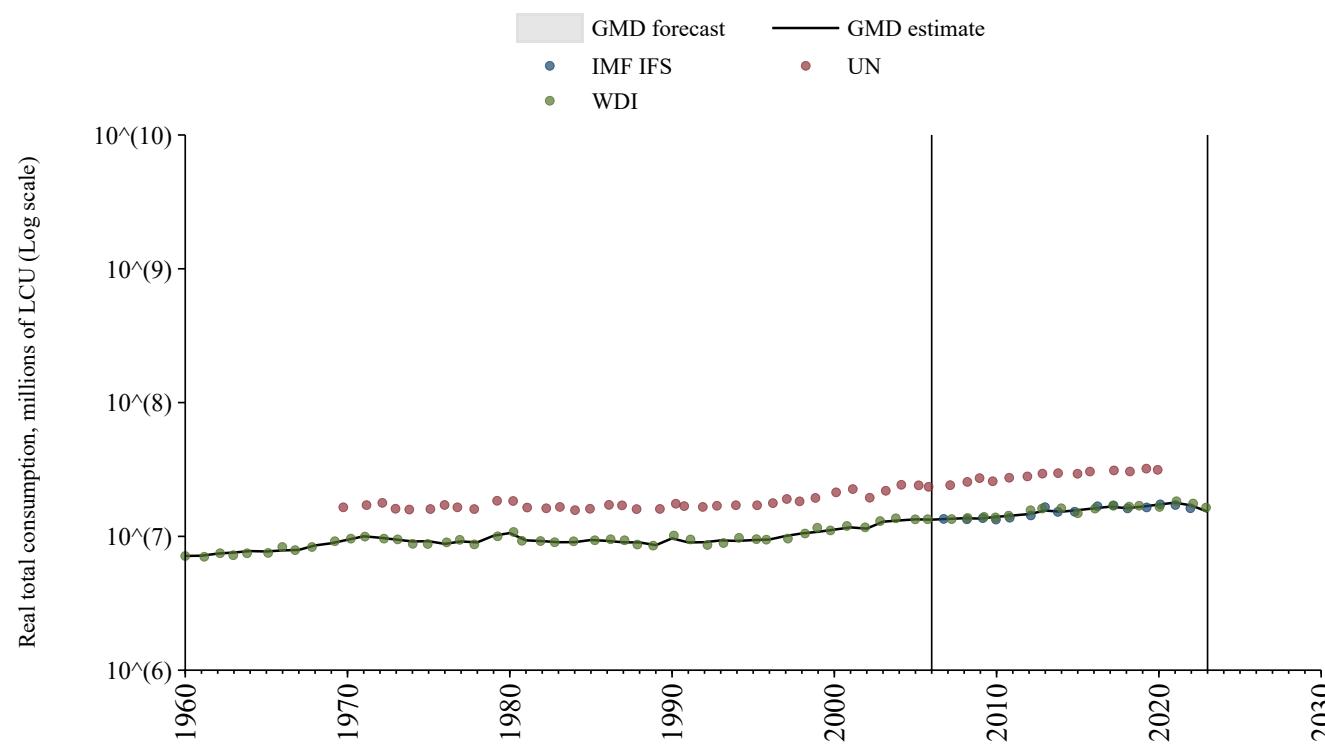
Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 117.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



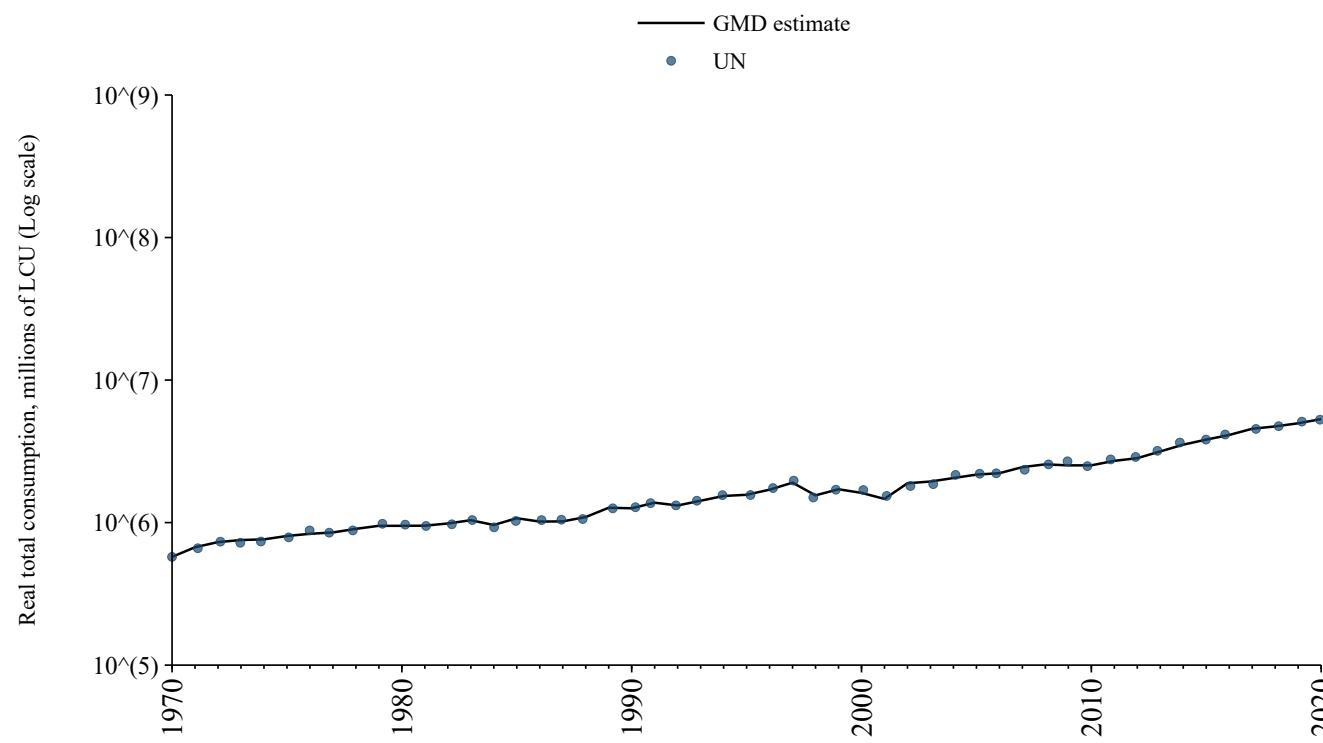
Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2007 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 99.5%).



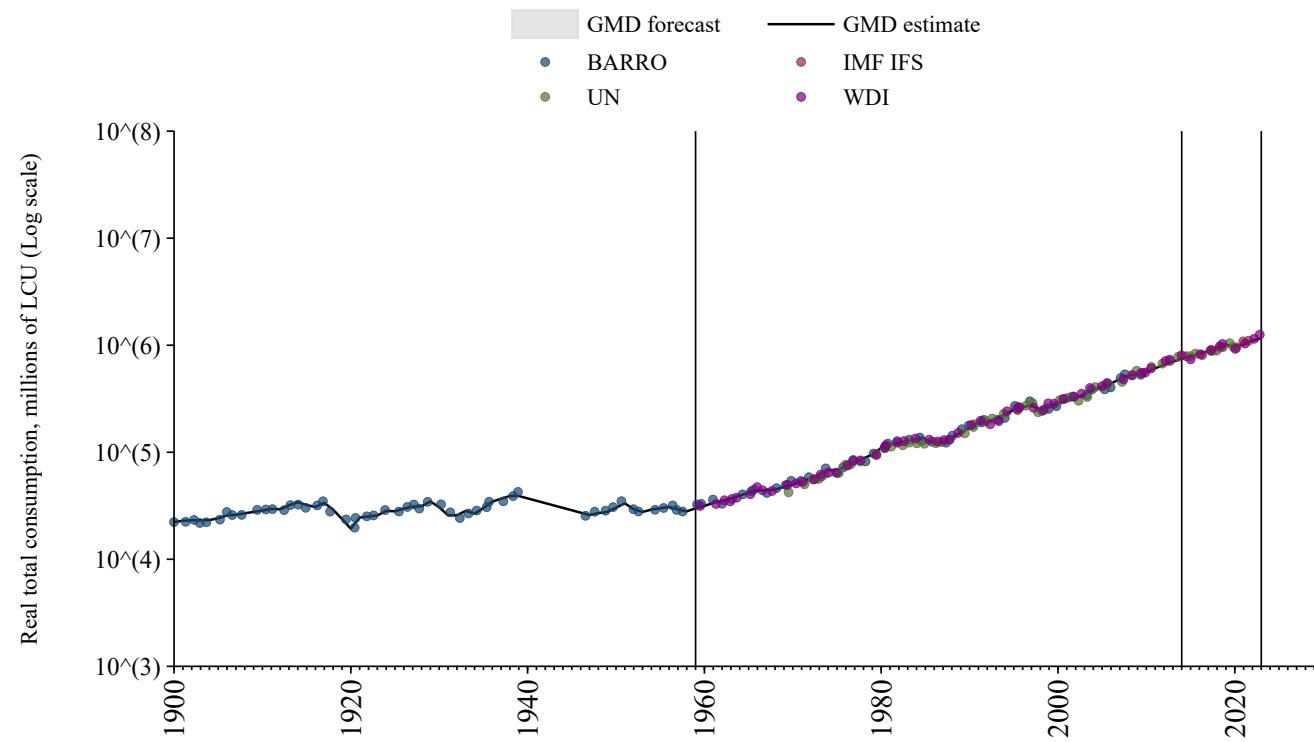
Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



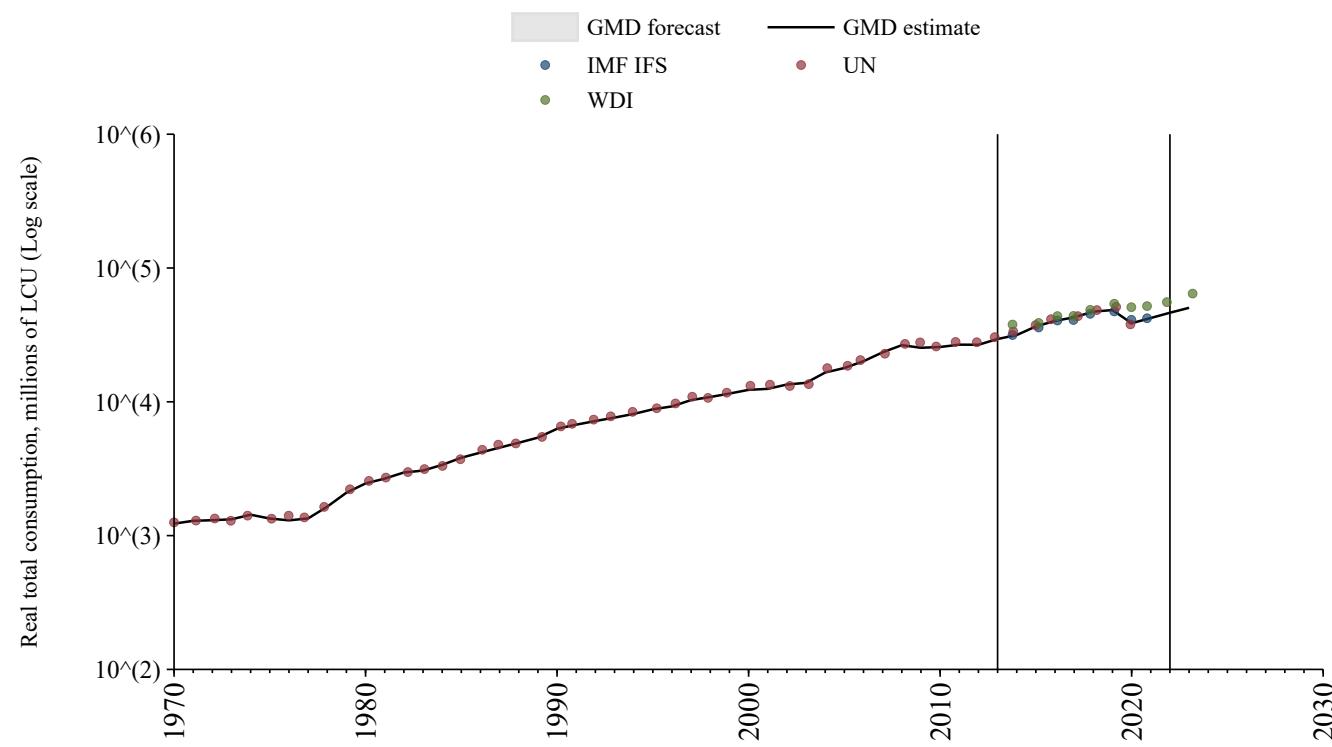
Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1900 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2015 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 99.9%).



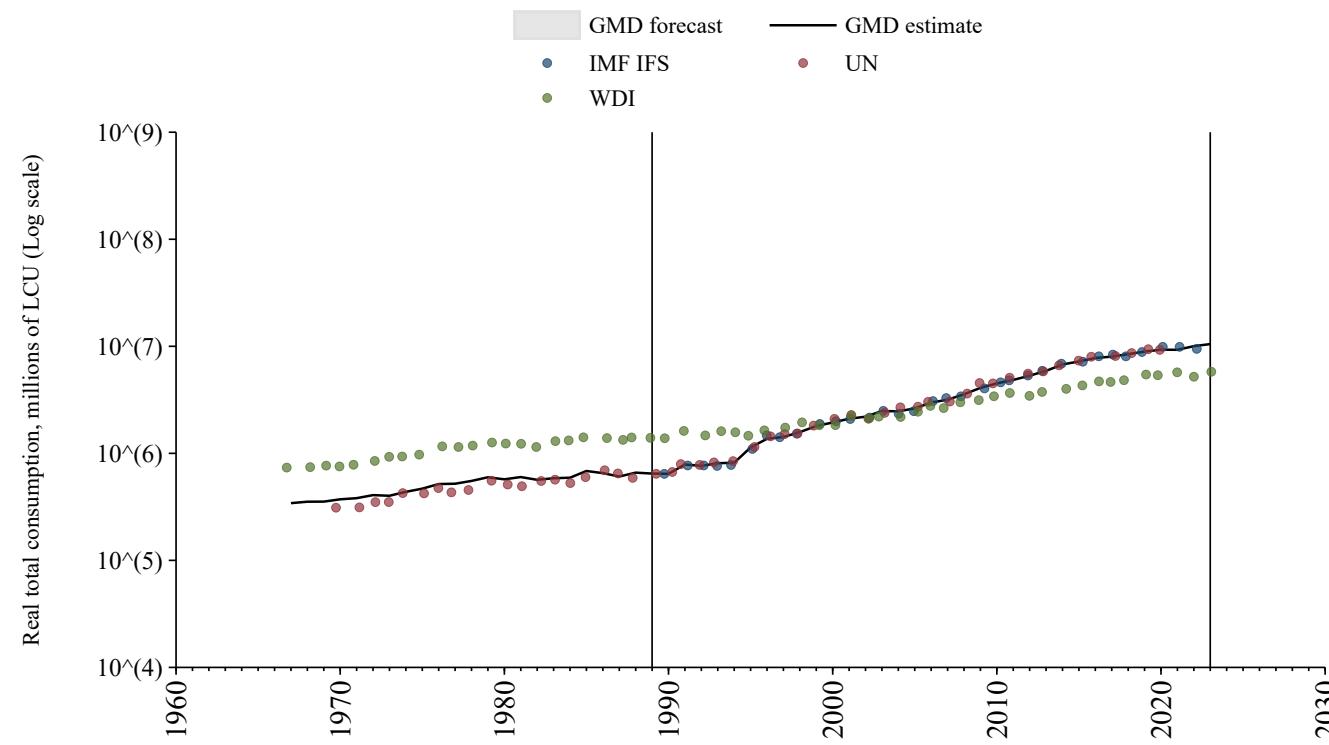
Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 97.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2014 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 81.2%).



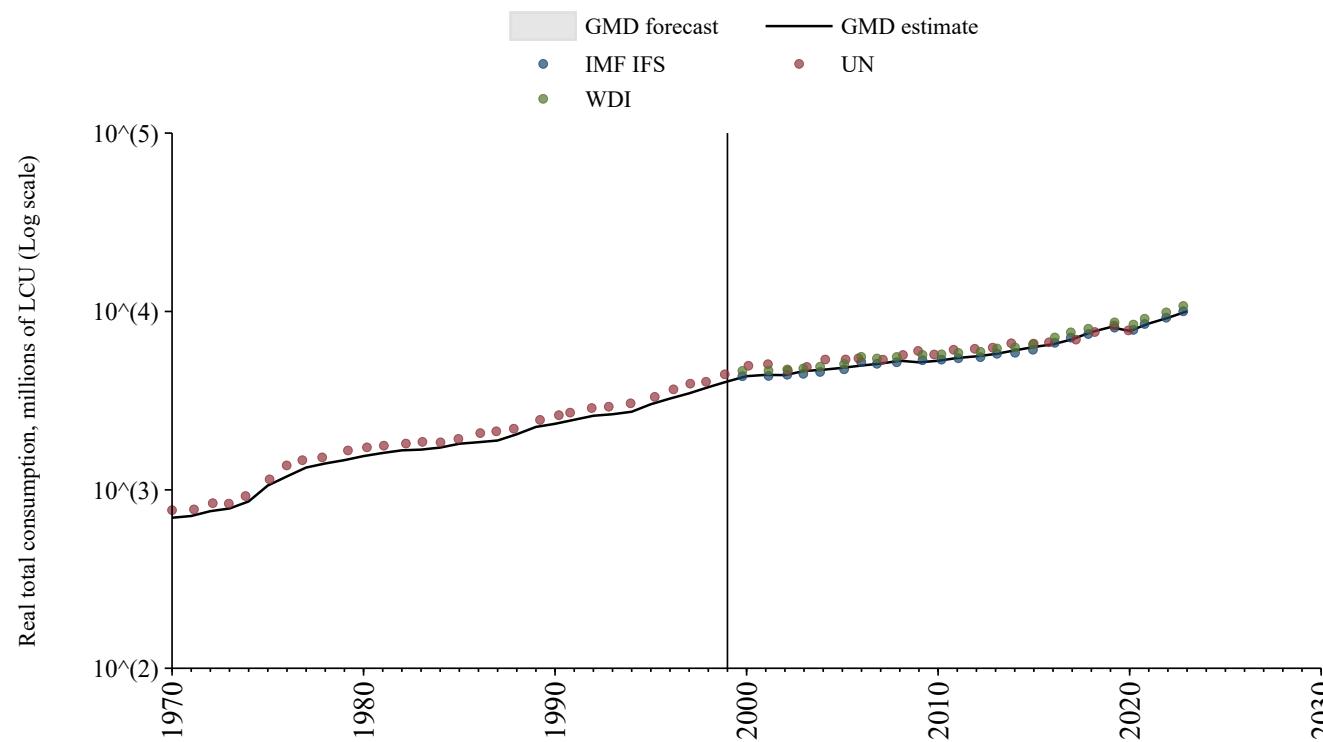
Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 46.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 180.4%).



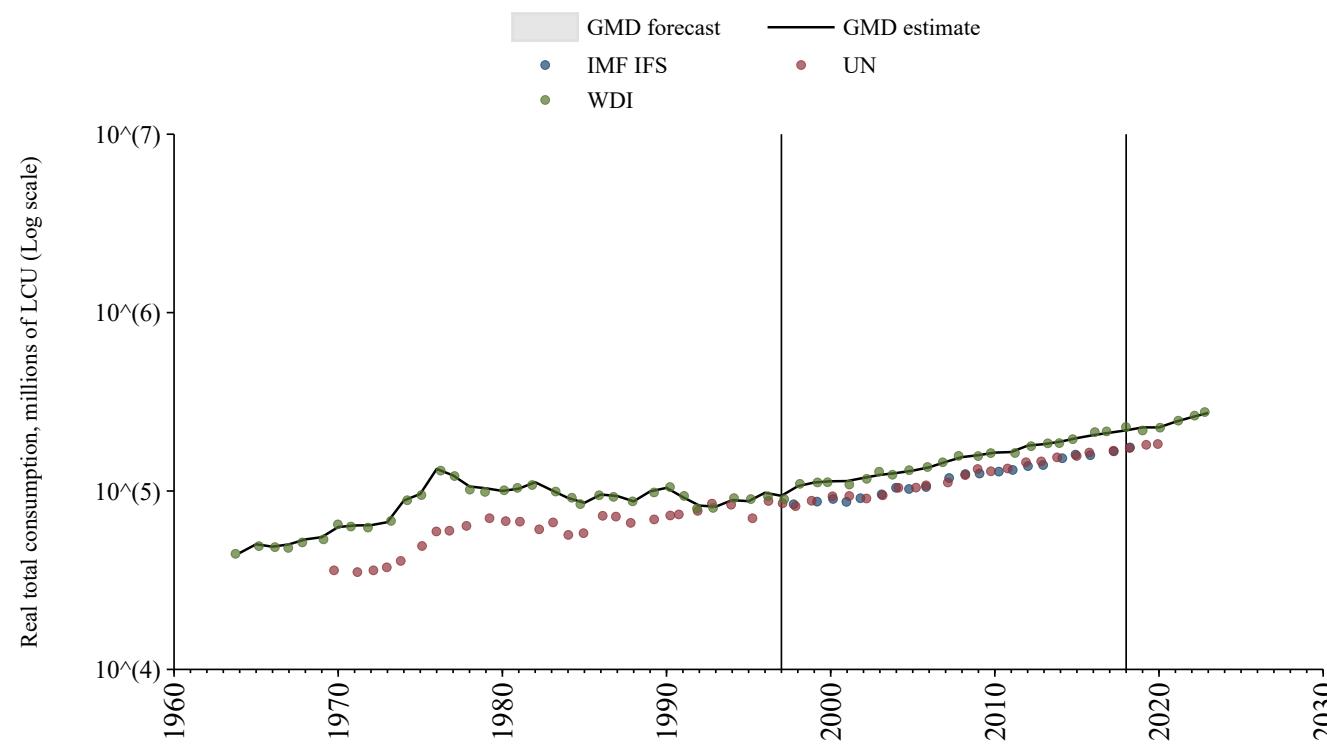
Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 90.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



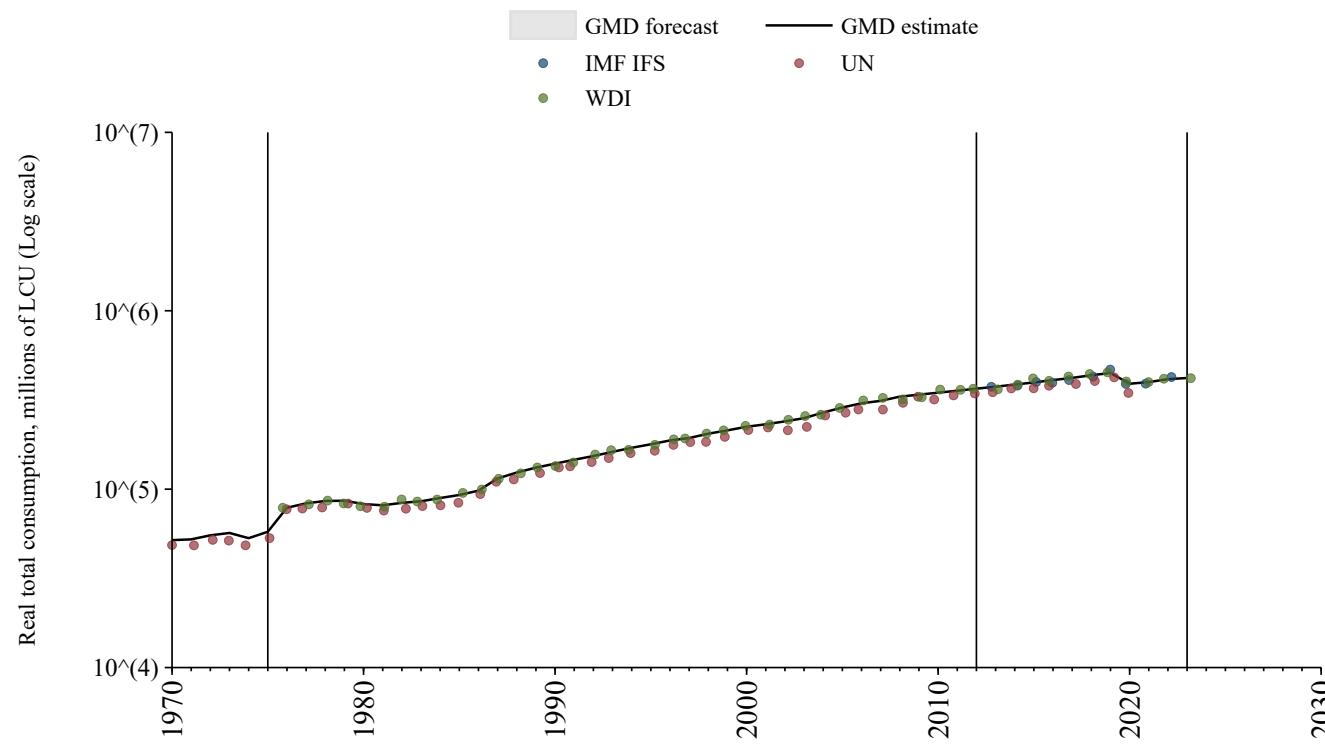
Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1964 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 101%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1998 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019: (ratio = 126.3%).
World Bank (2024)	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



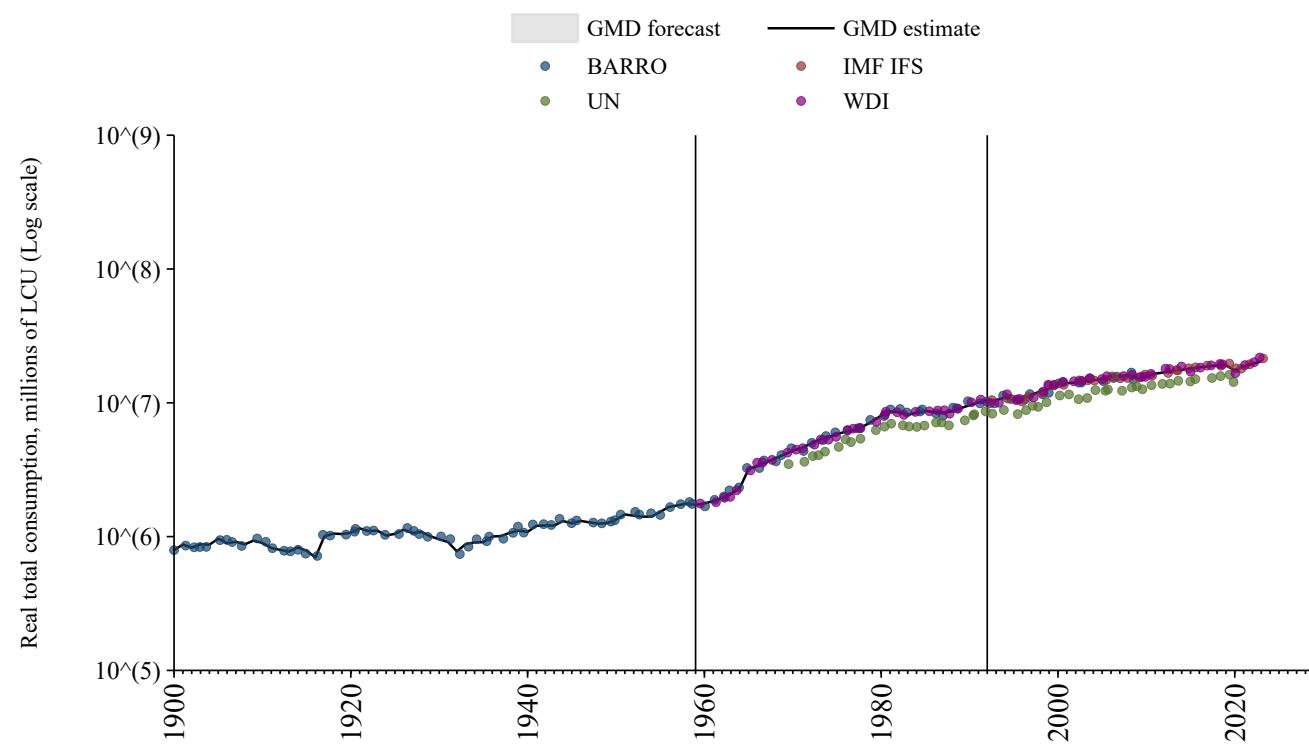
Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 106.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



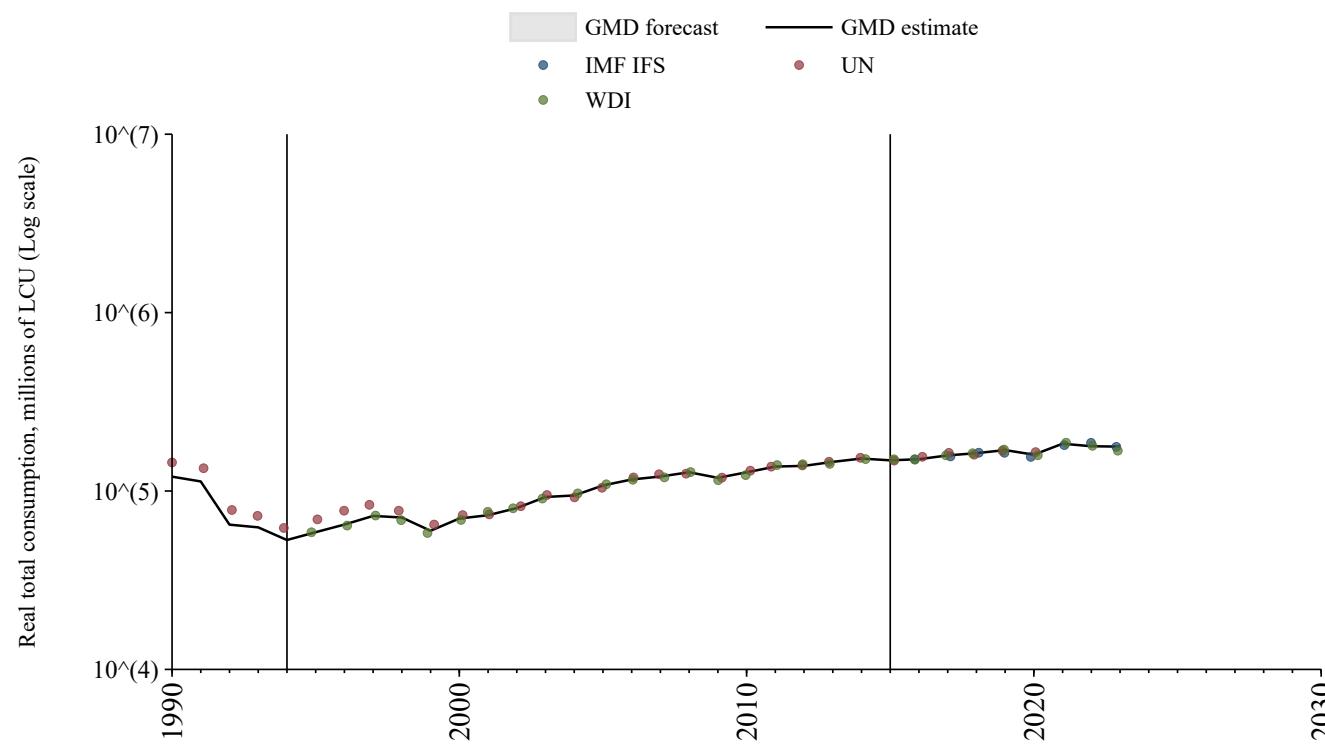
Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1900 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



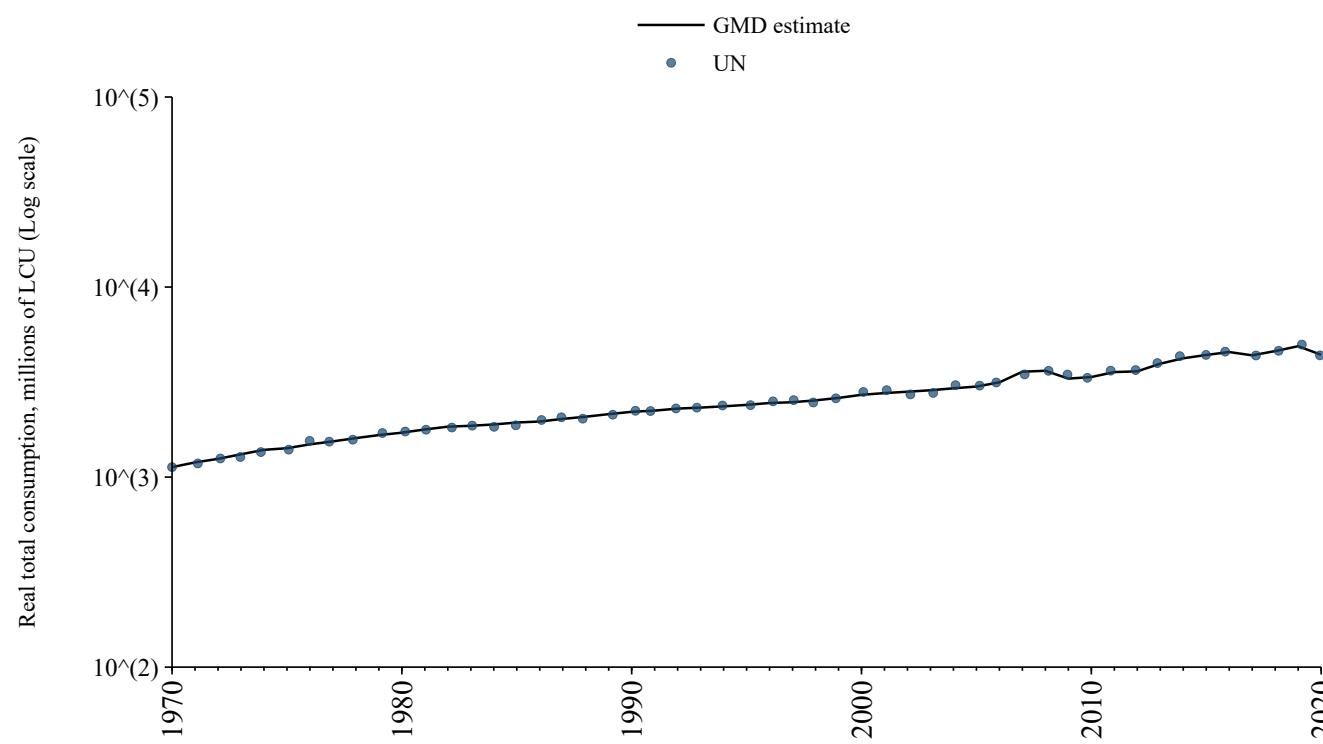
Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 83.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2016 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



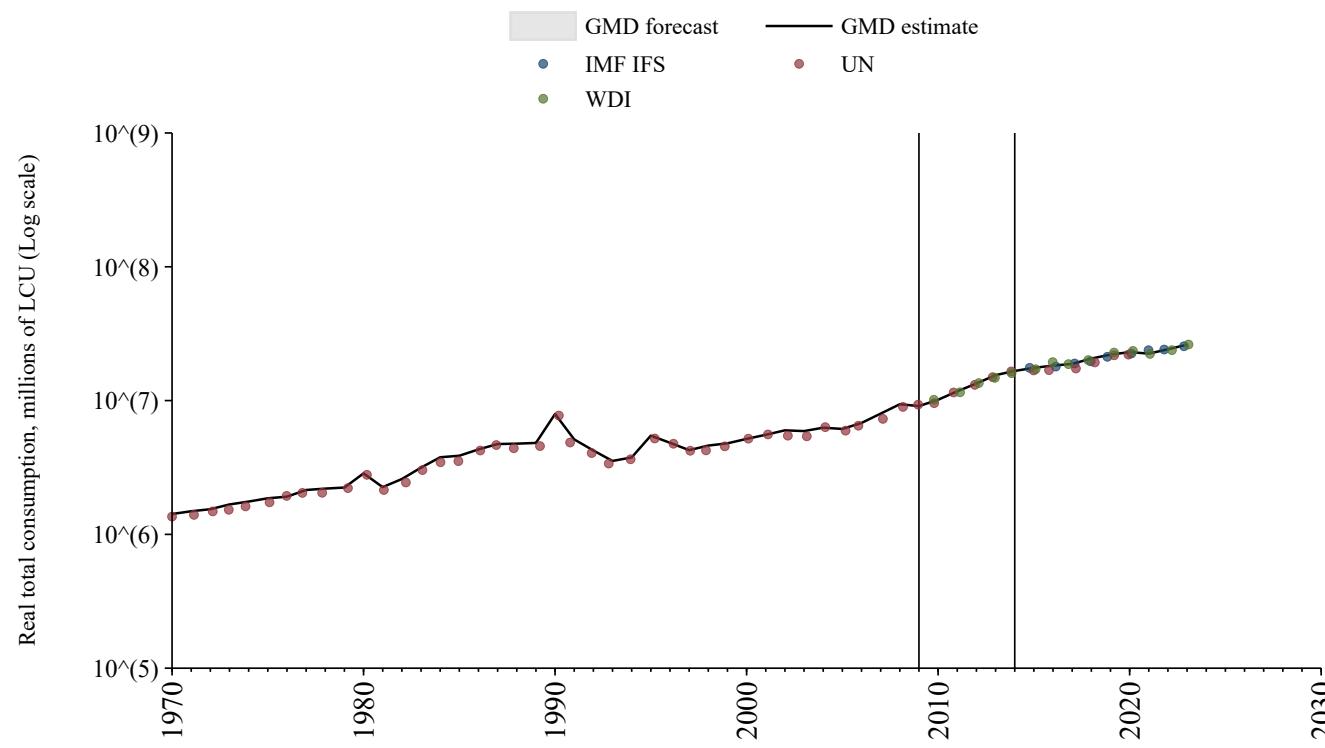
Monaco

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



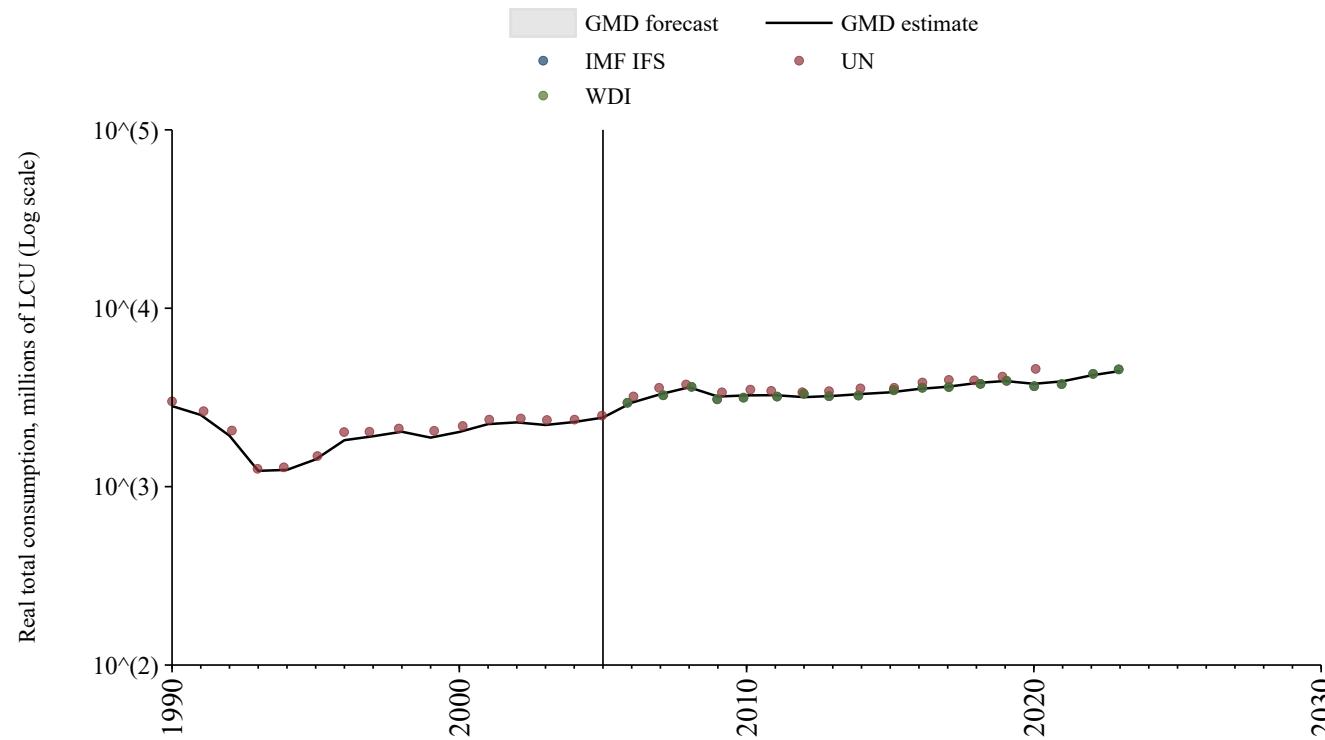
Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 104.6%).
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2015 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



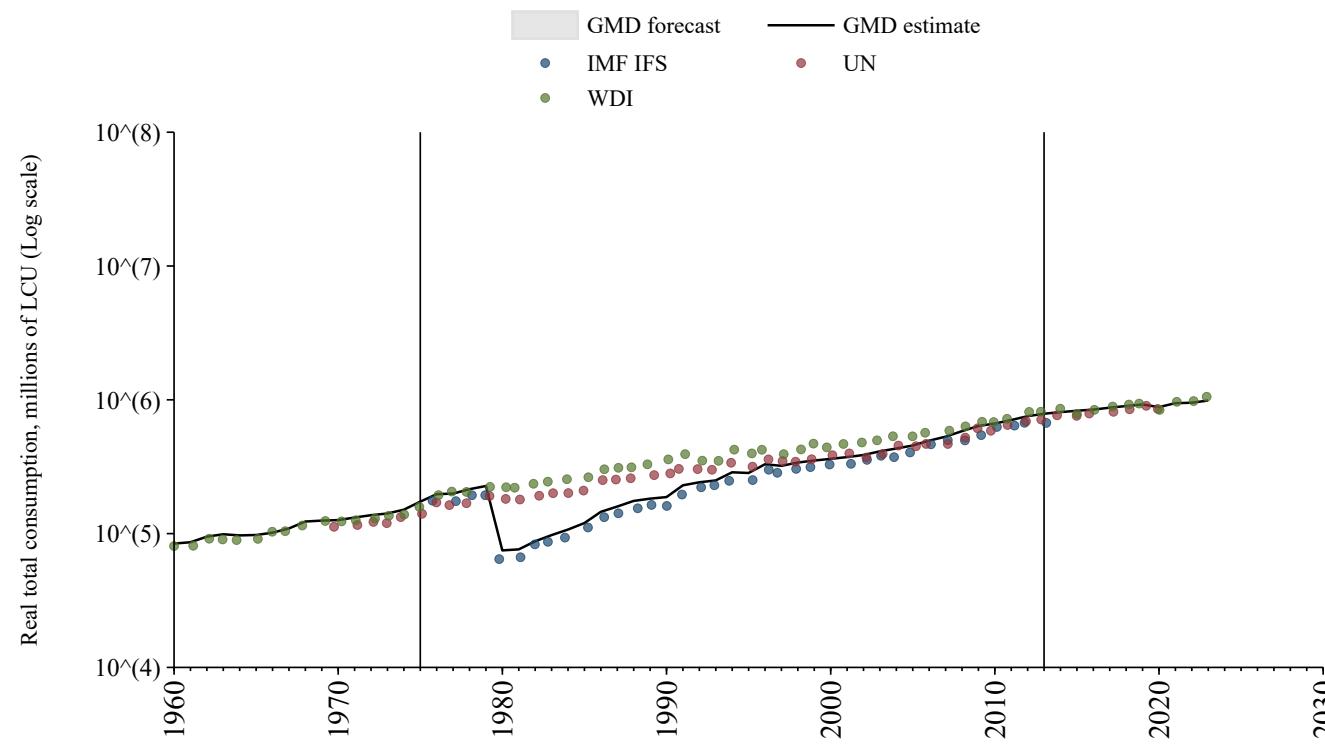
Montenegro

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 94%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2006 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



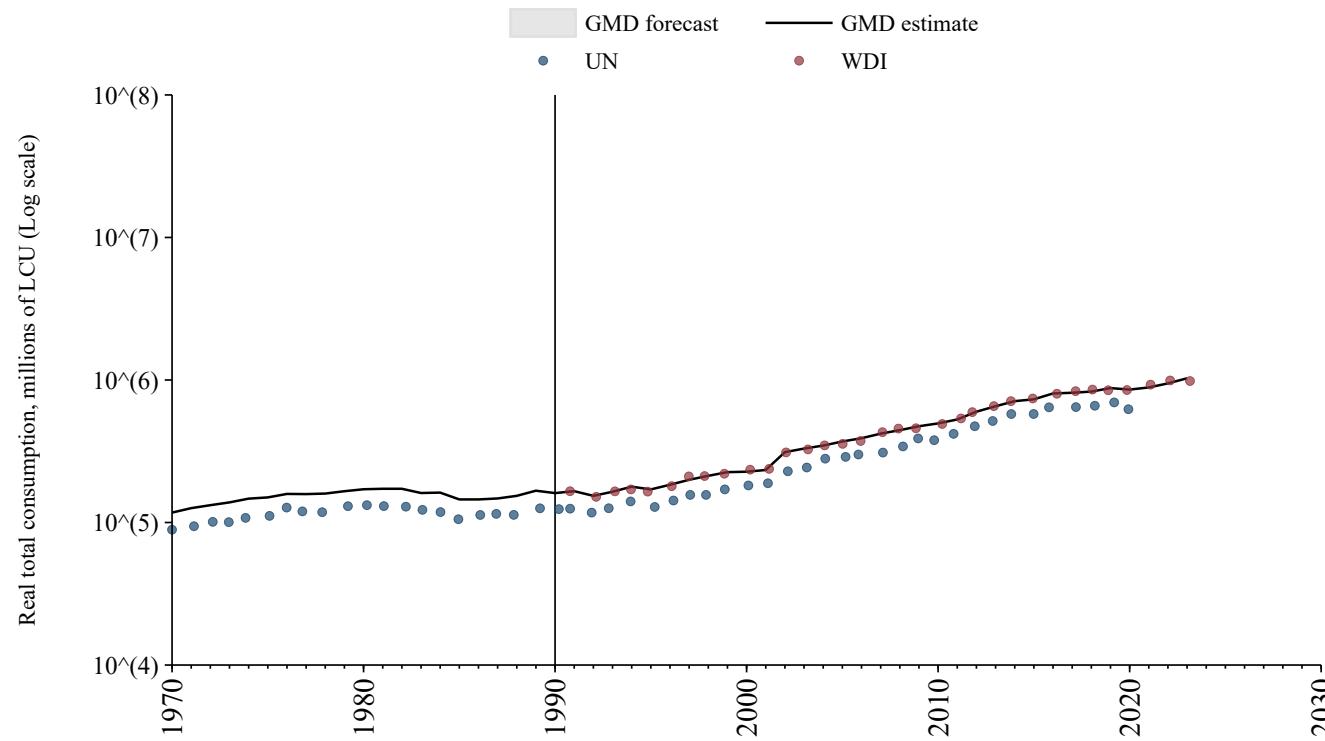
Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 104.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1976 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 111.8%).
World Bank (2024)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



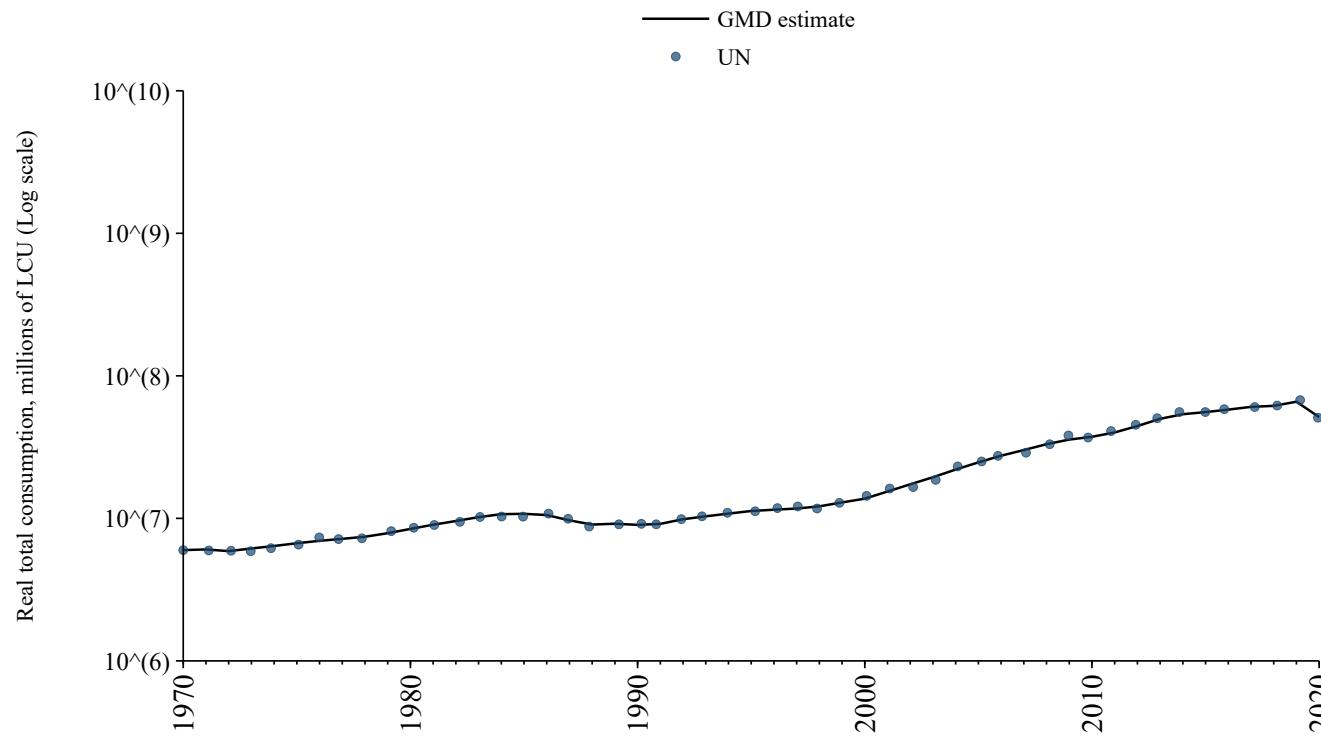
Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 131.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



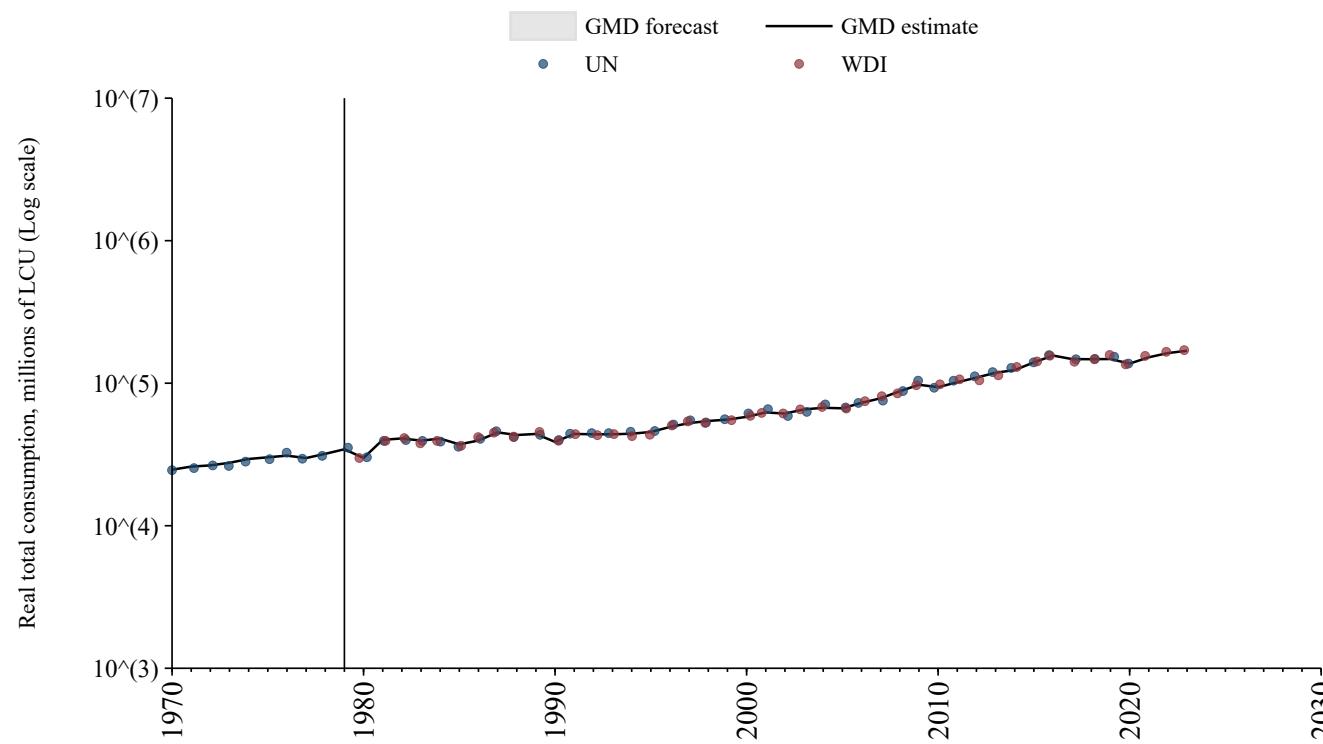
Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



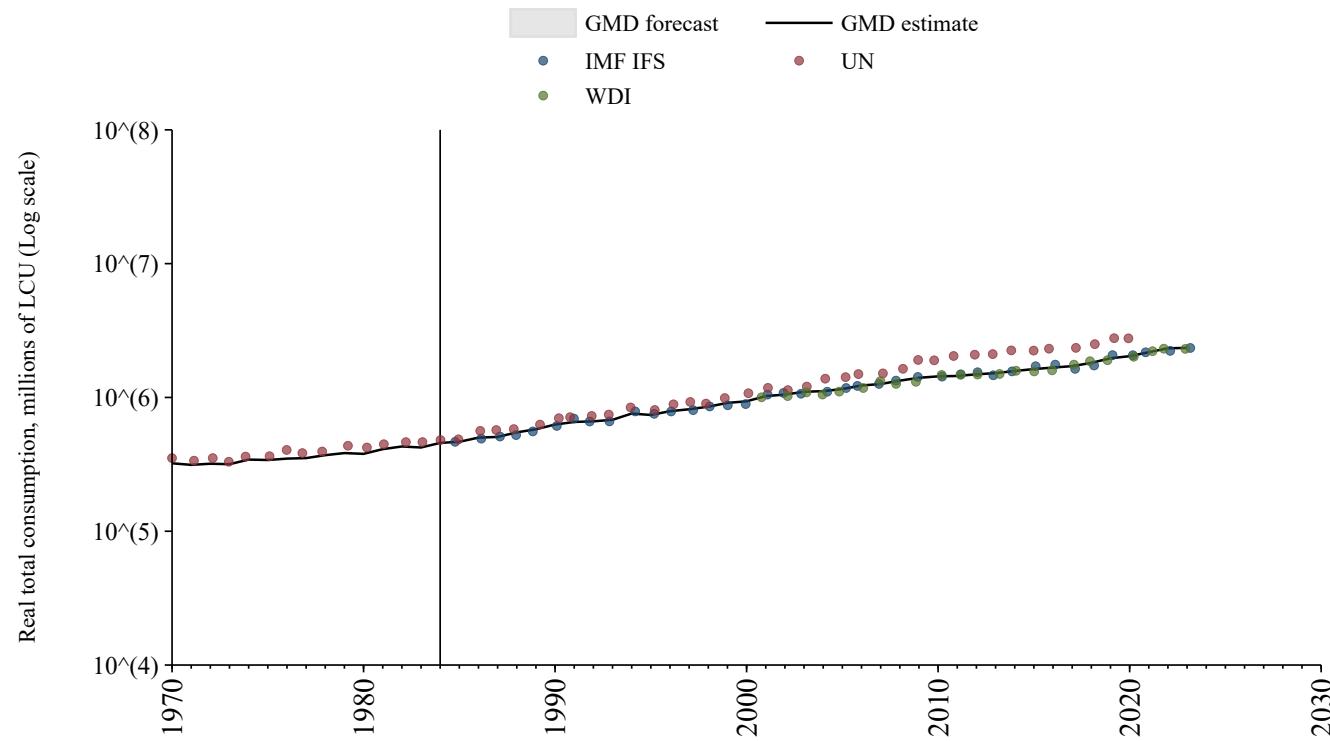
Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



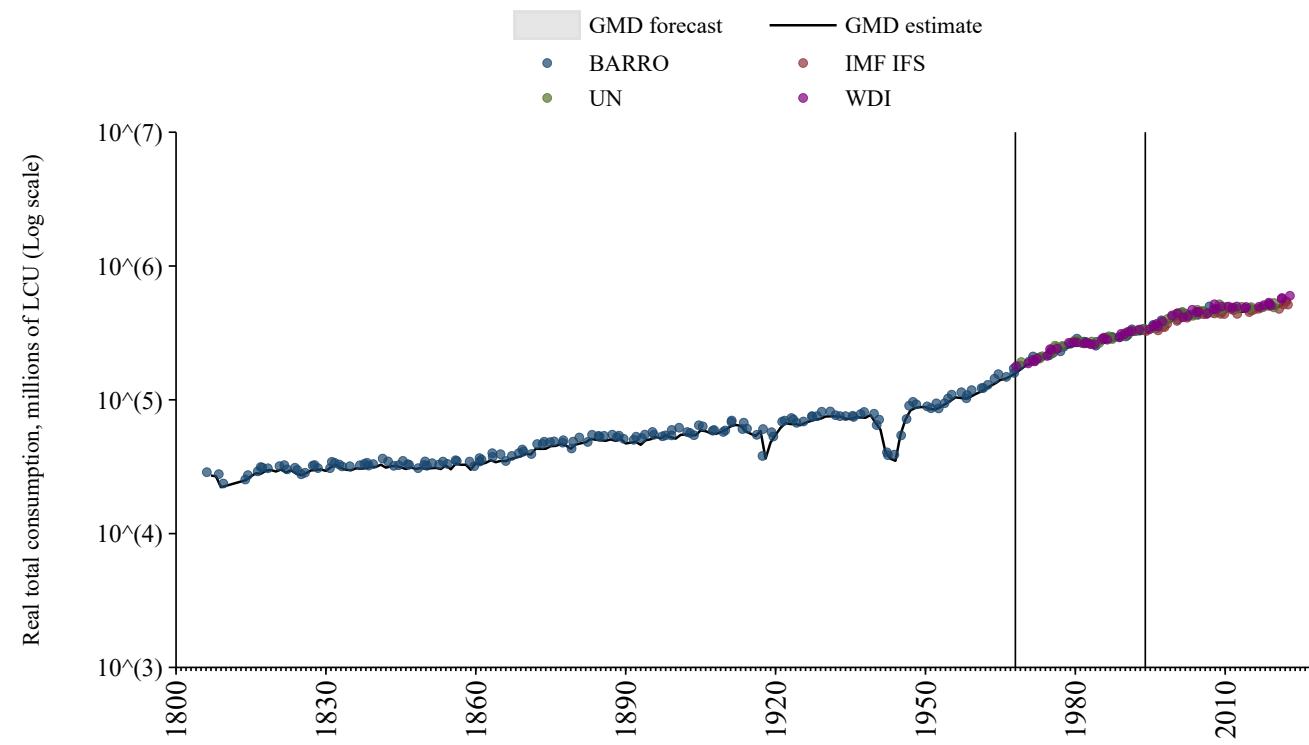
Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 91.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1985 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



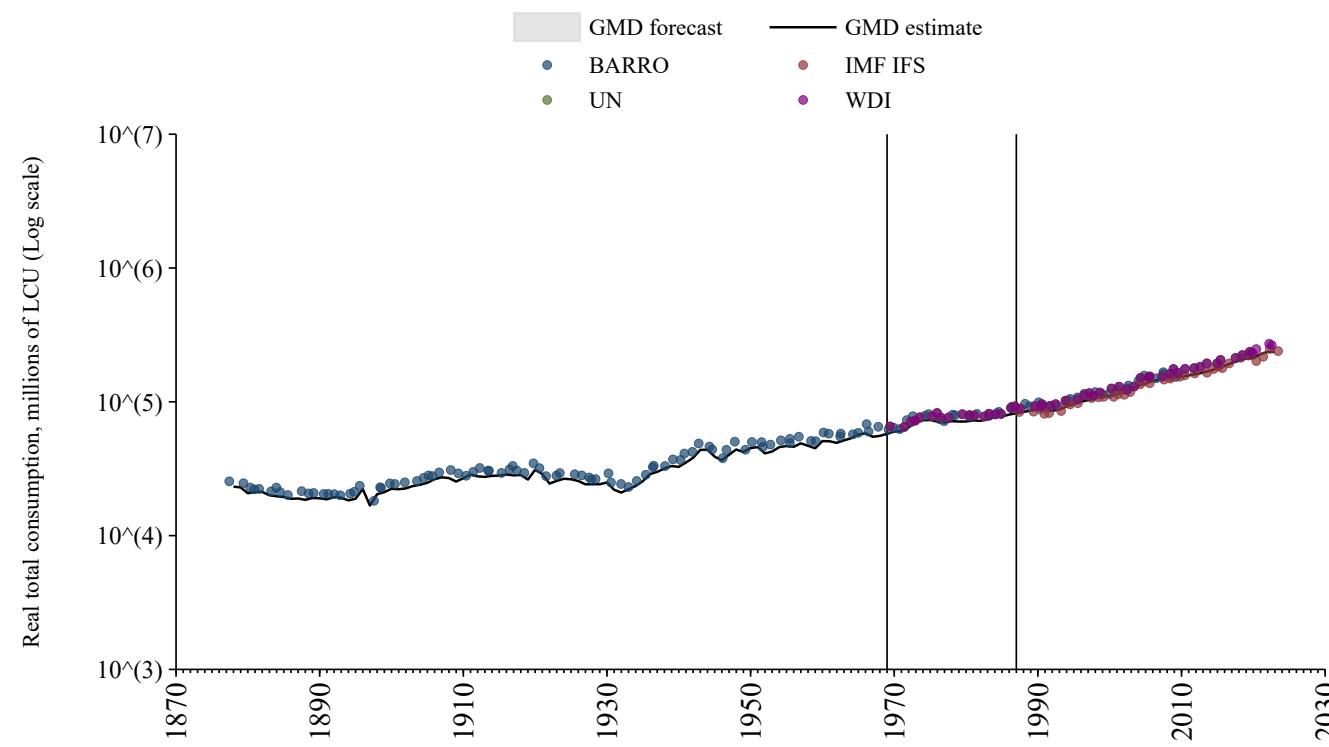
Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1807 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 94.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1969 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 94.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



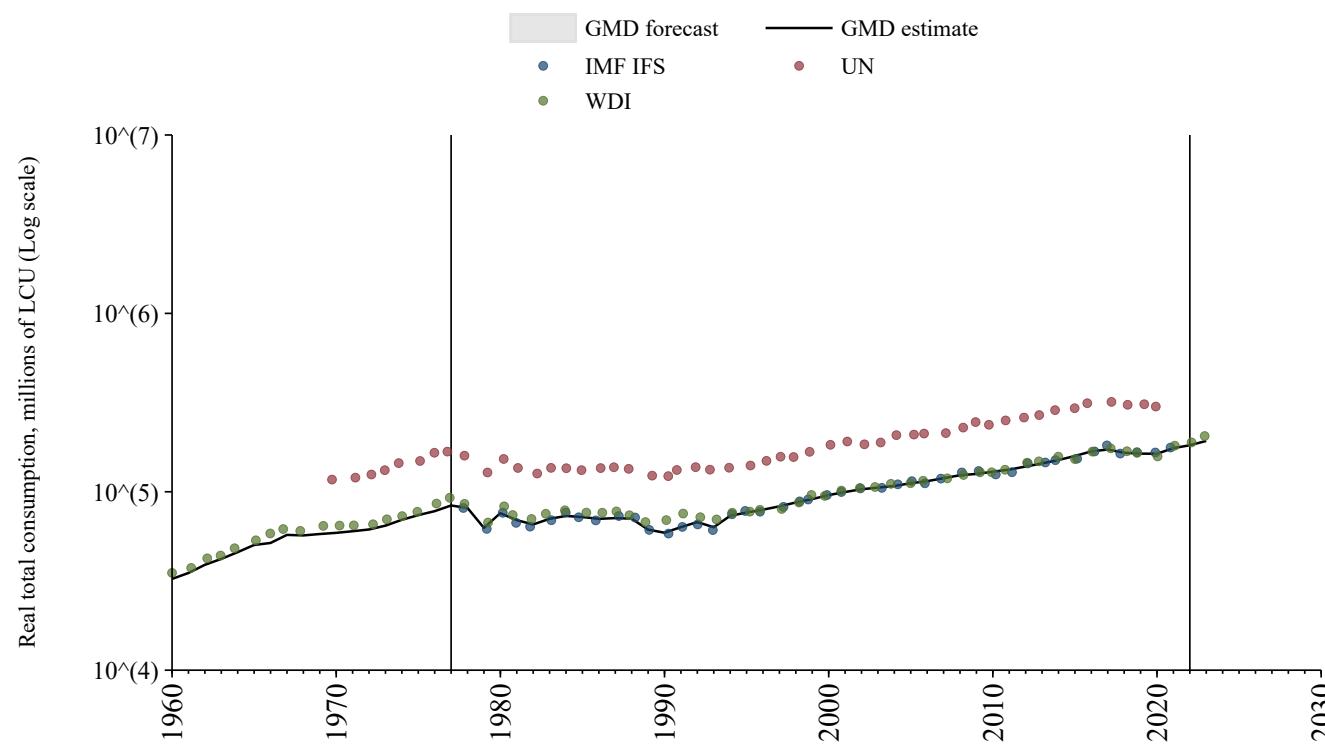
New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1878 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 91.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 91.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1988 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



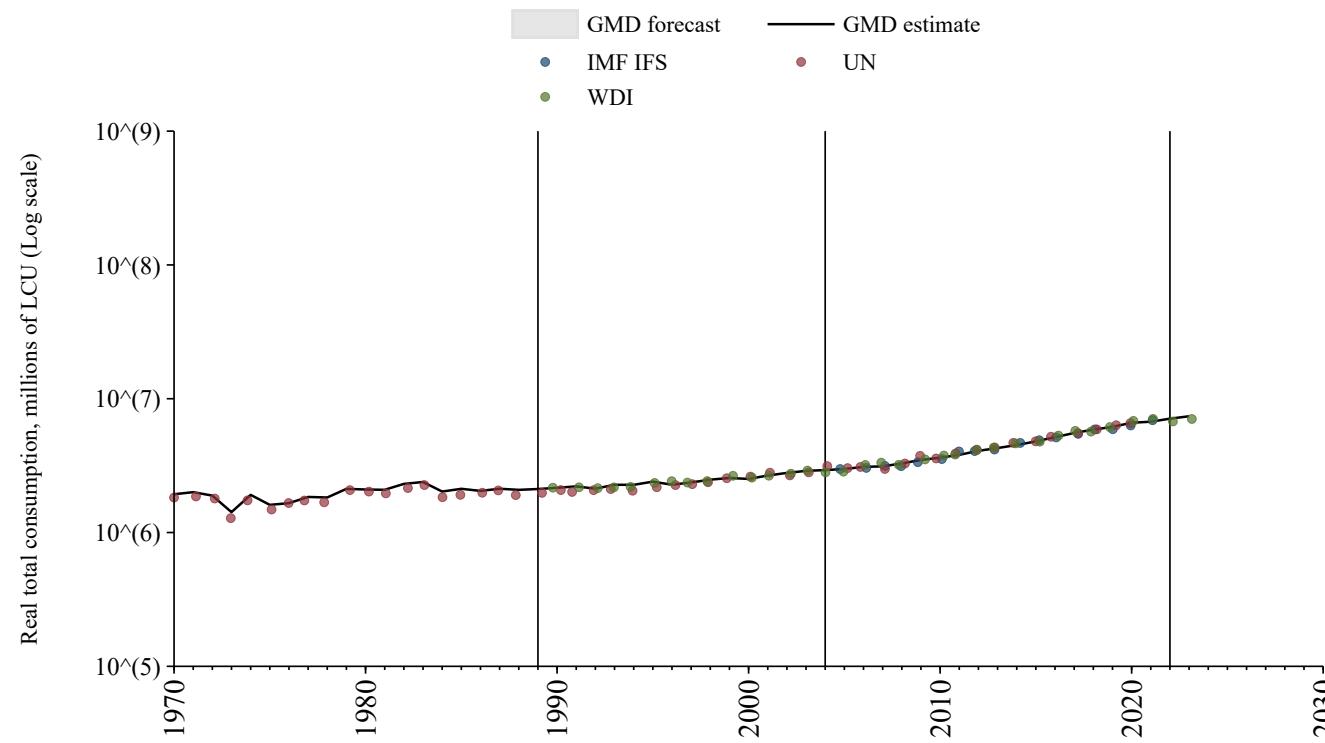
Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 92.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1978 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 98.5%).



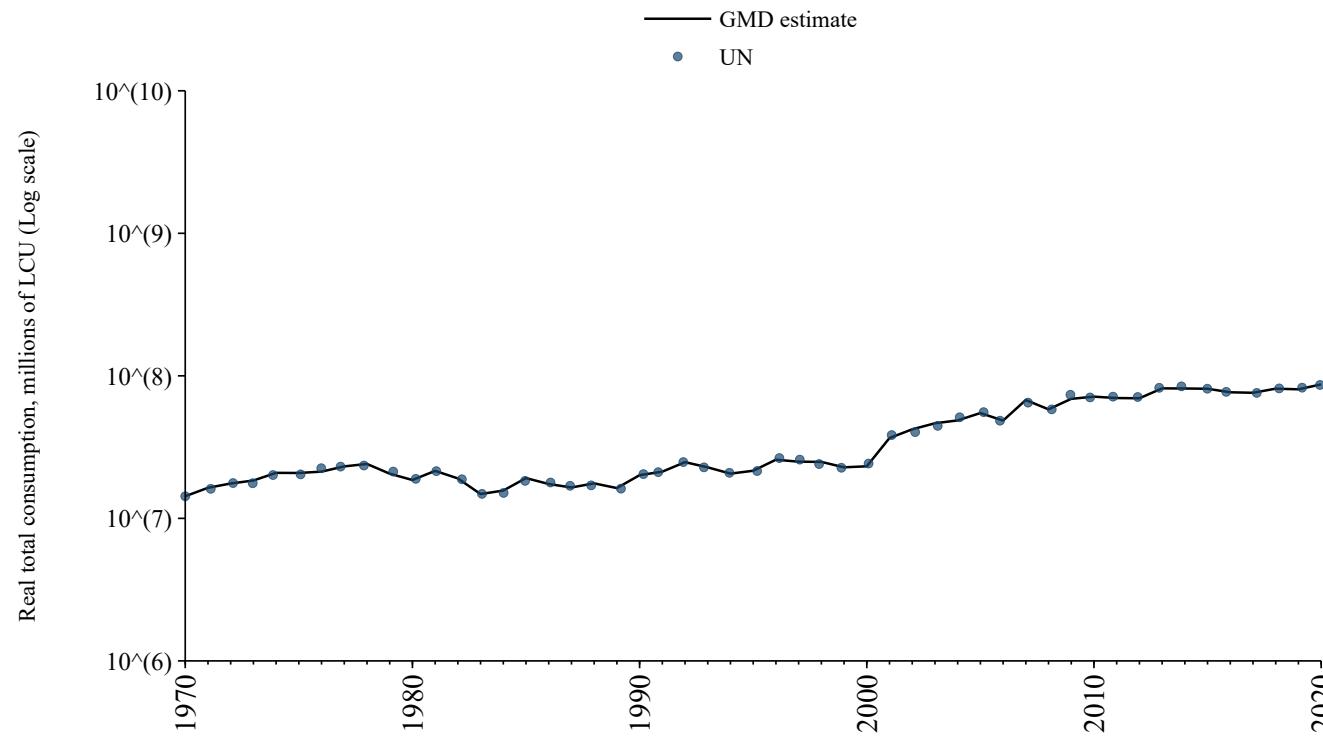
Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 105.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 99.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2005 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100.2%).



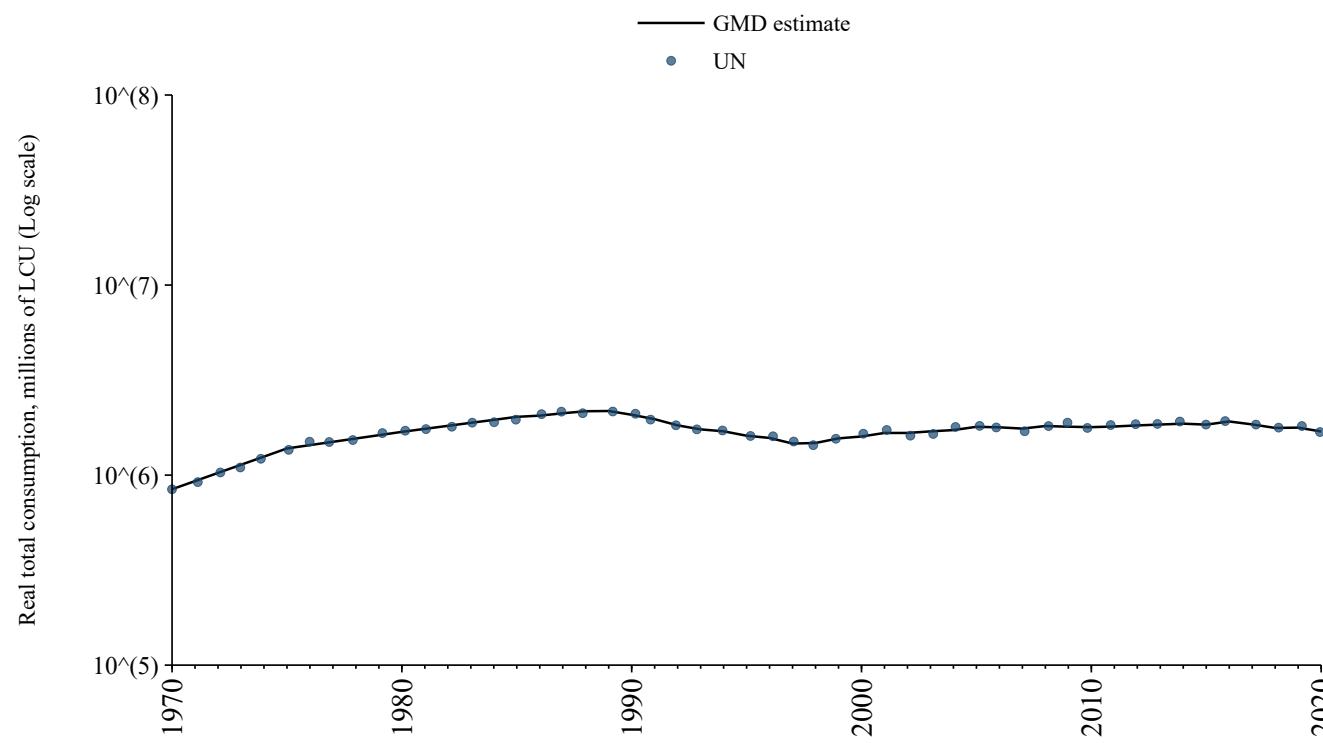
Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



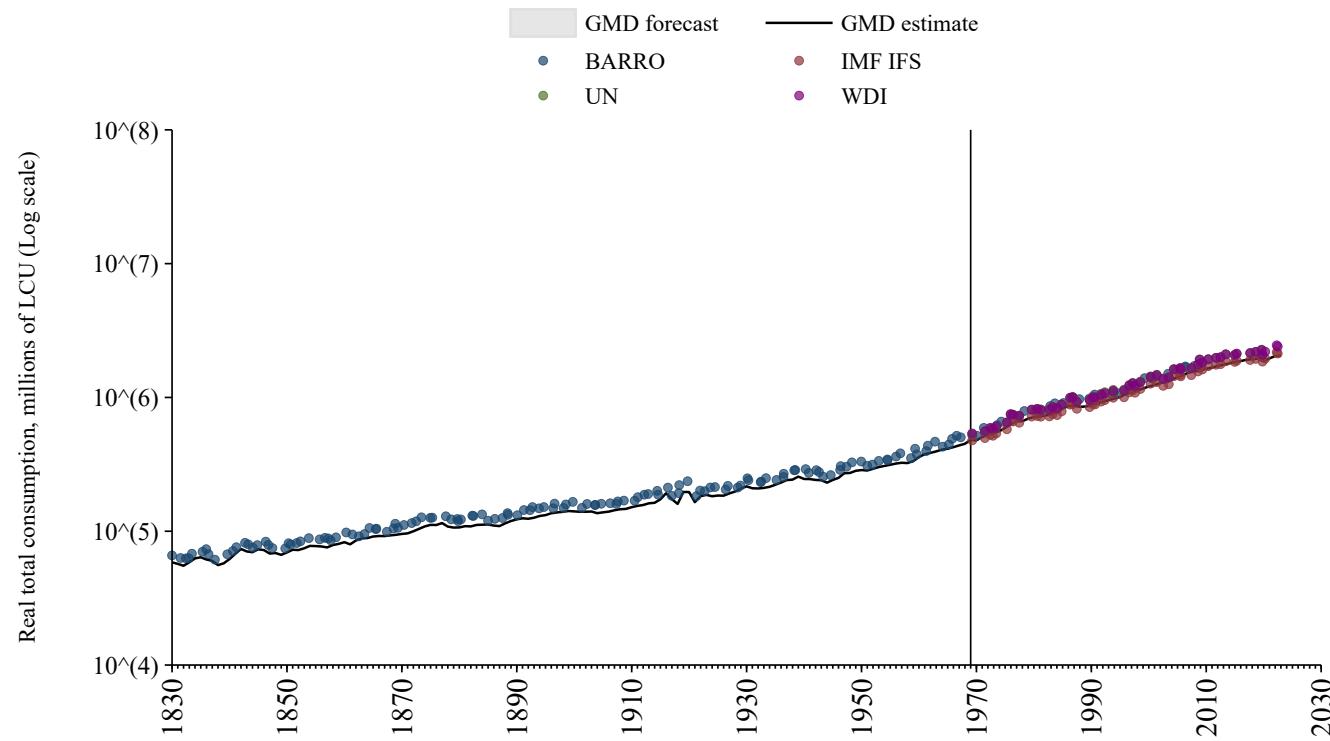
North Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



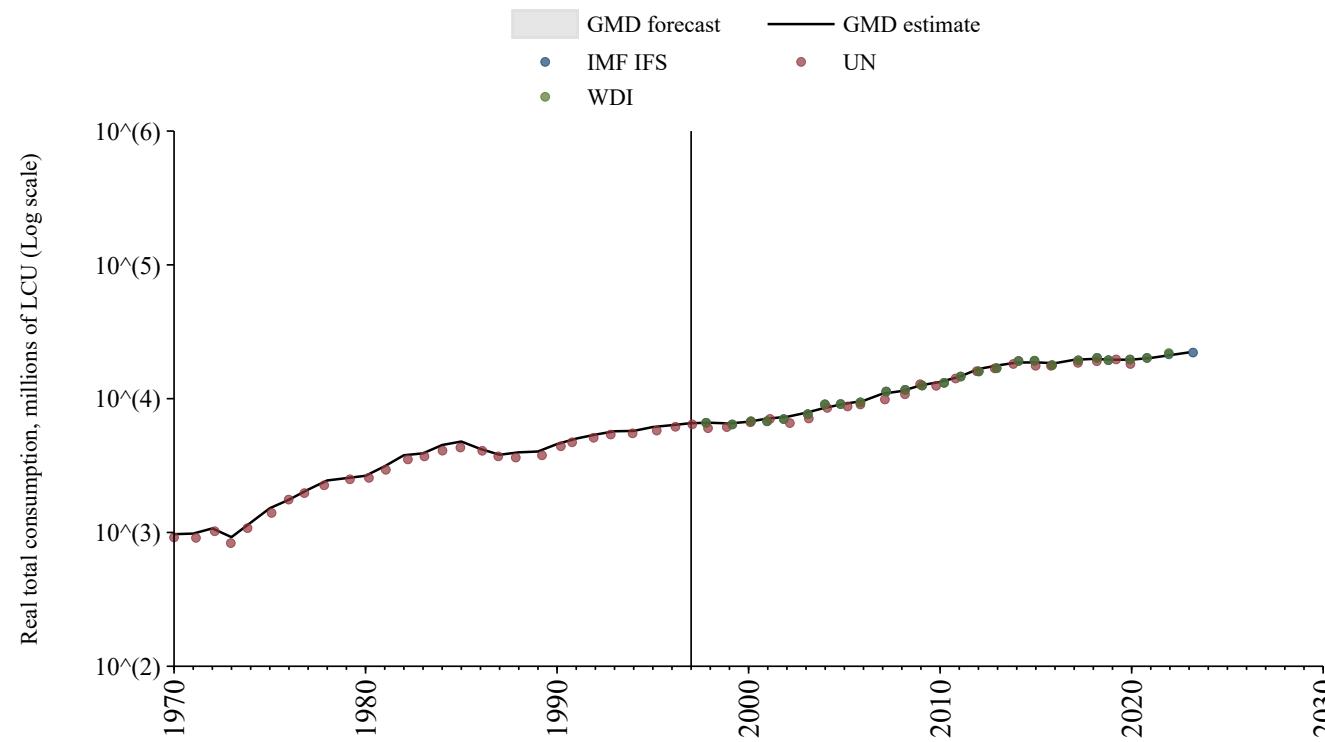
Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1830 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 88.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



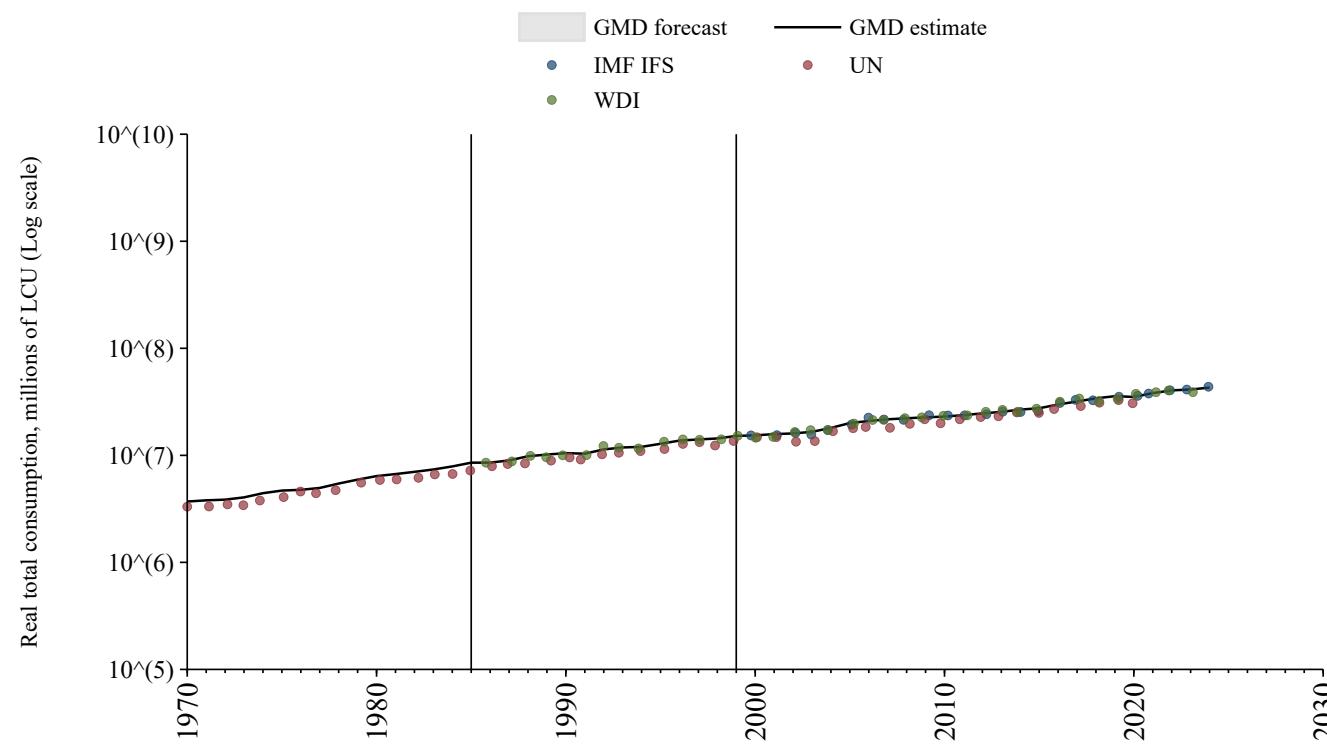
Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 105.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



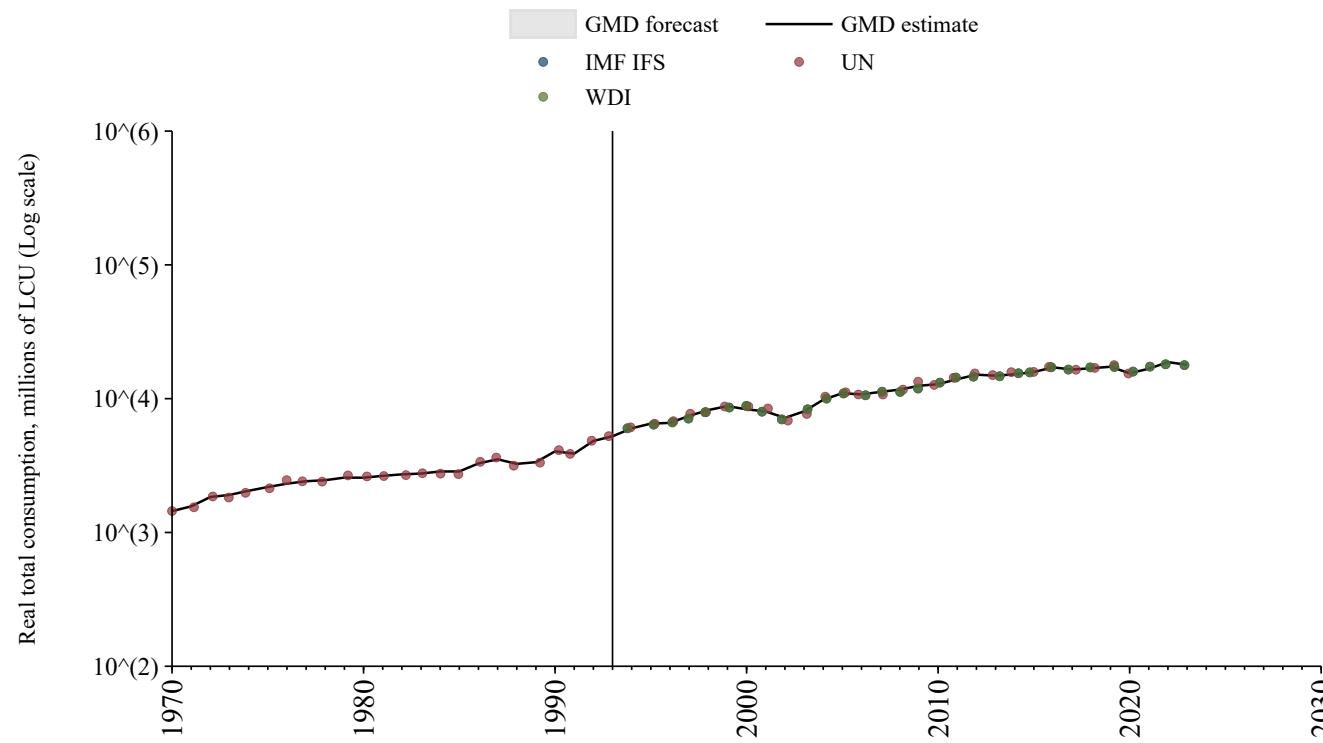
Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 111.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1986 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



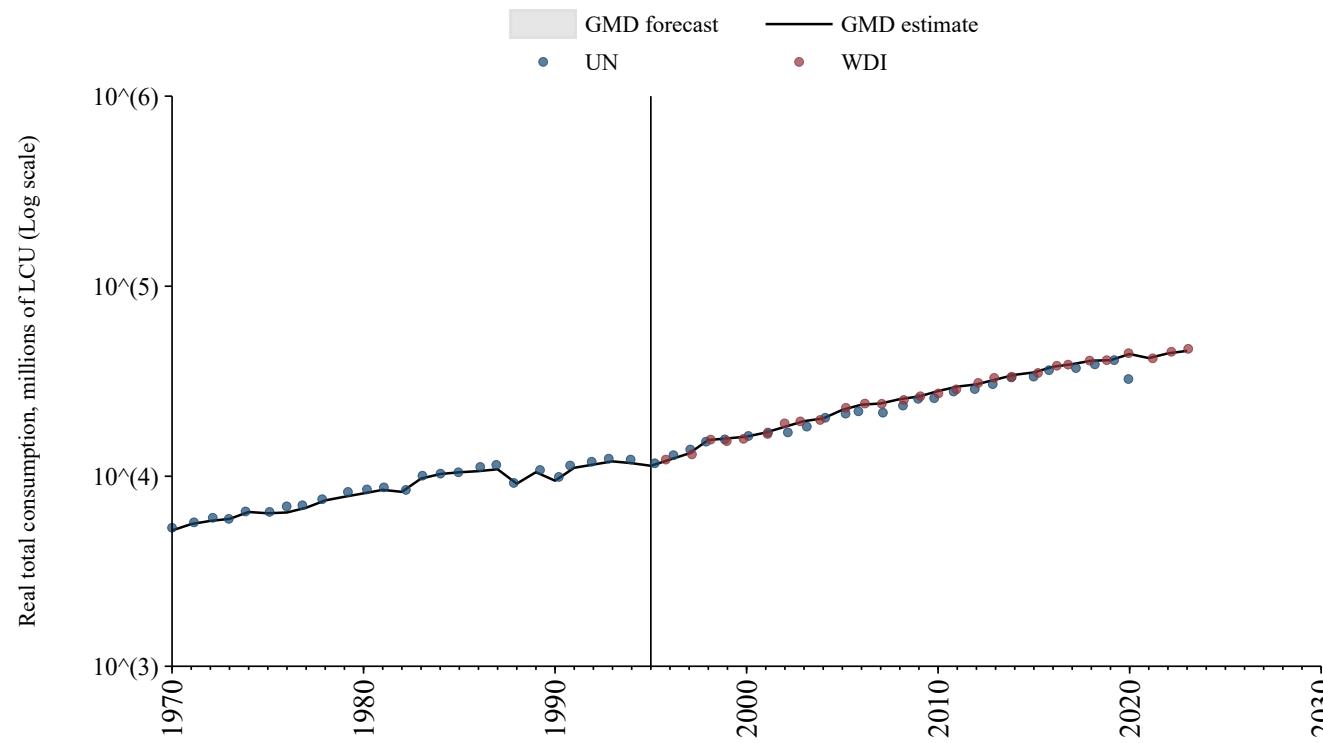
Palestine

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 99.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



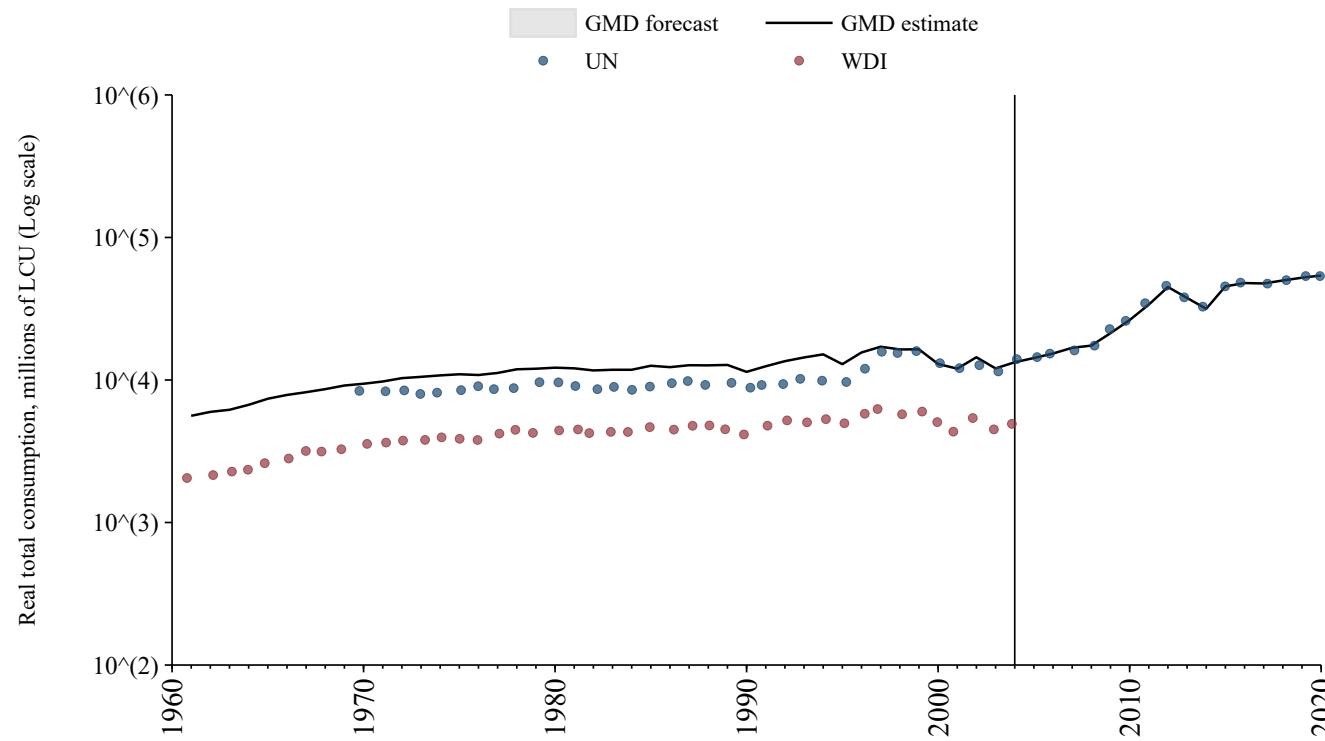
Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 96.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1996 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



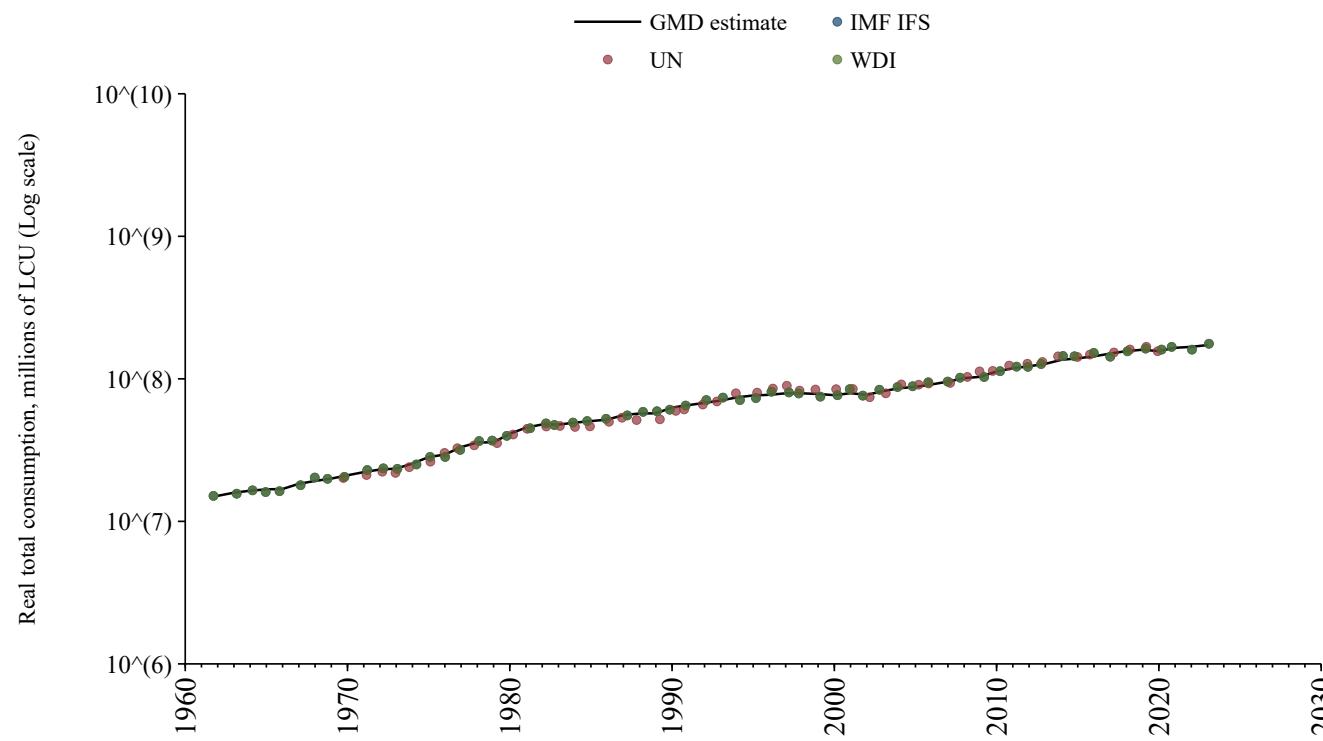
Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 273.1%).
United Nations (2024)	2005 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



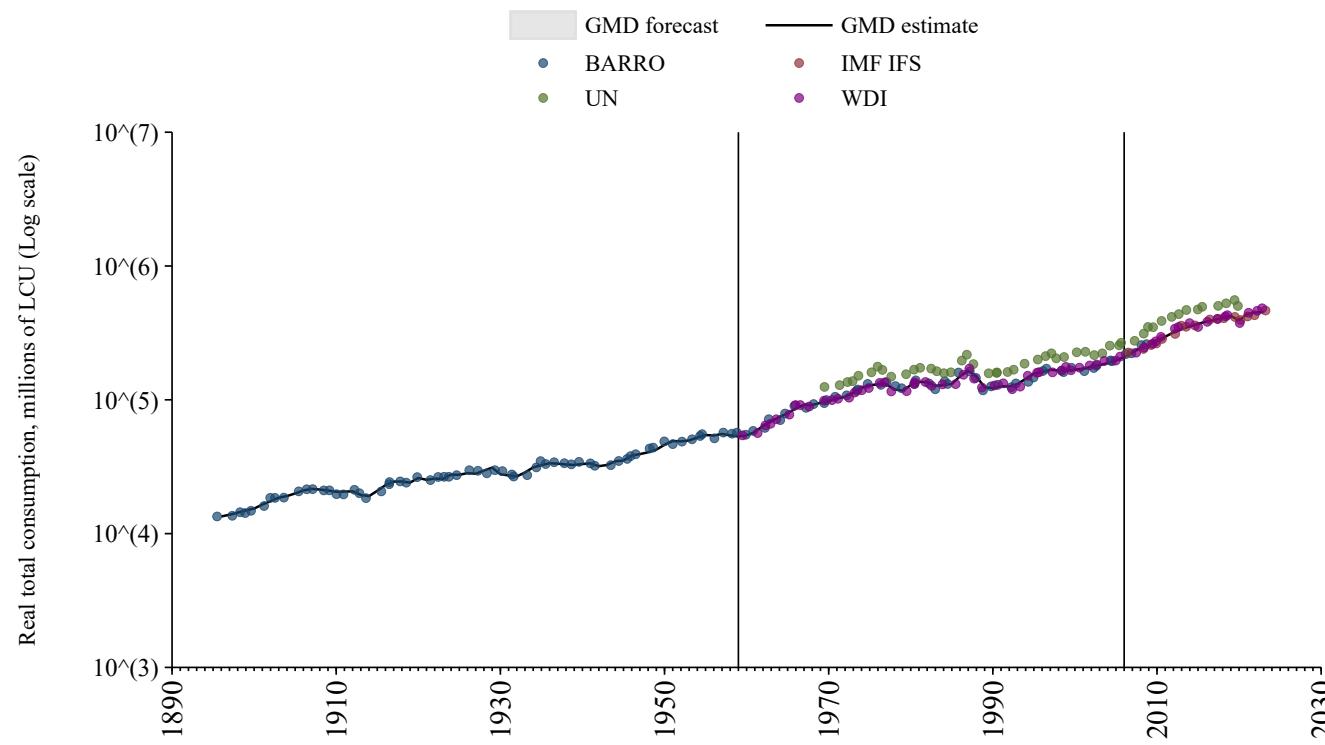
Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



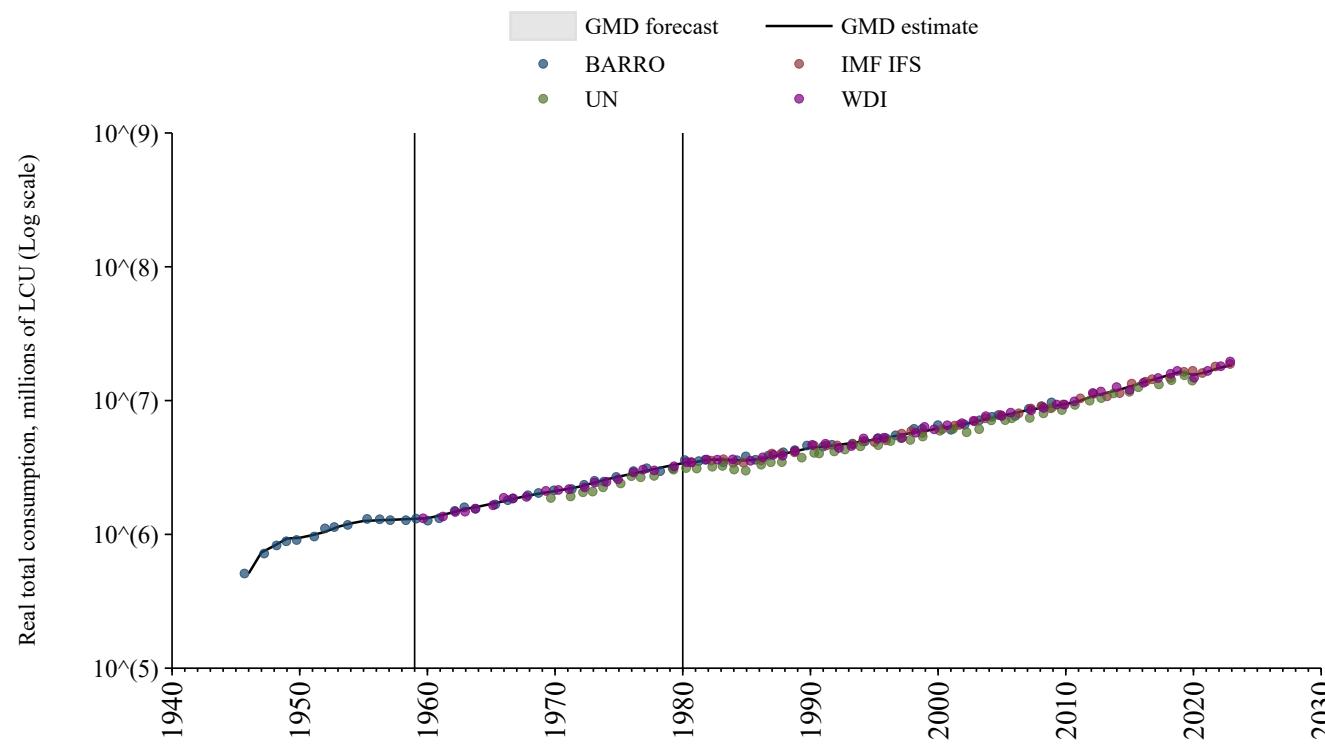
Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1896 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2007 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



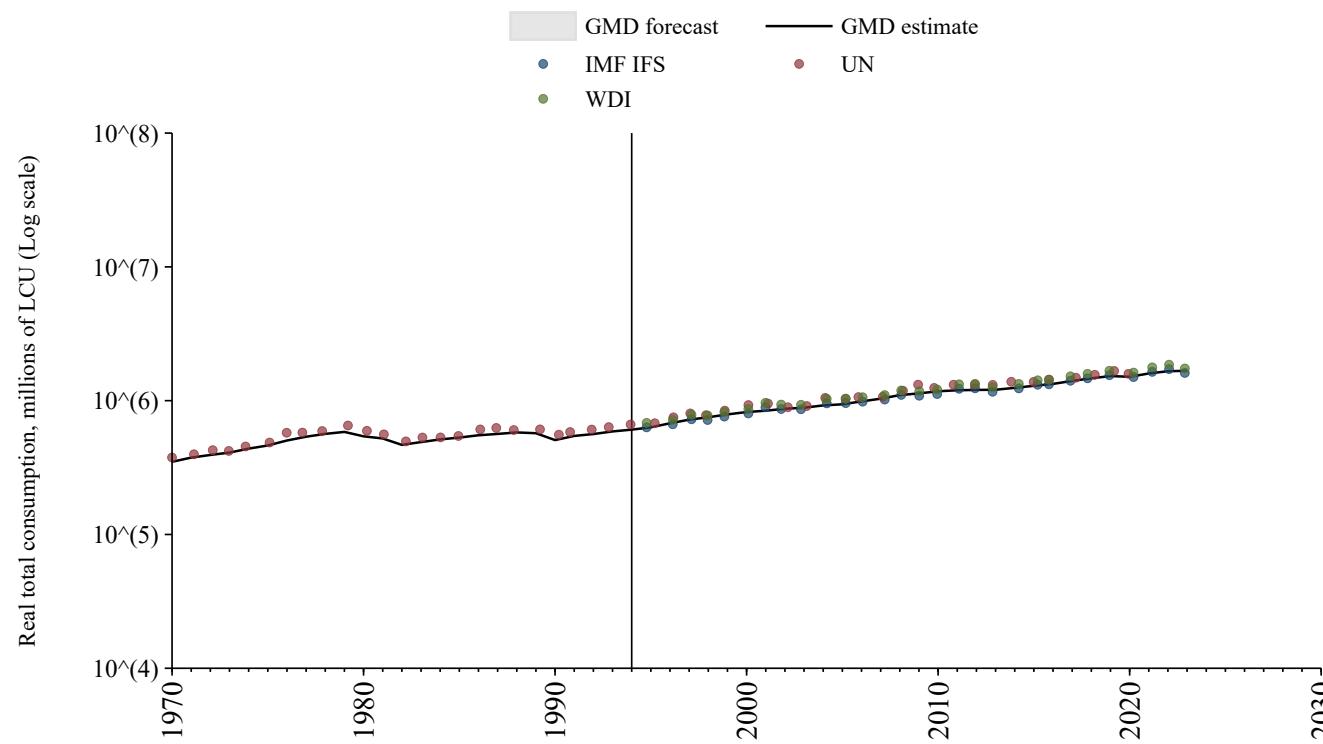
Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1981 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



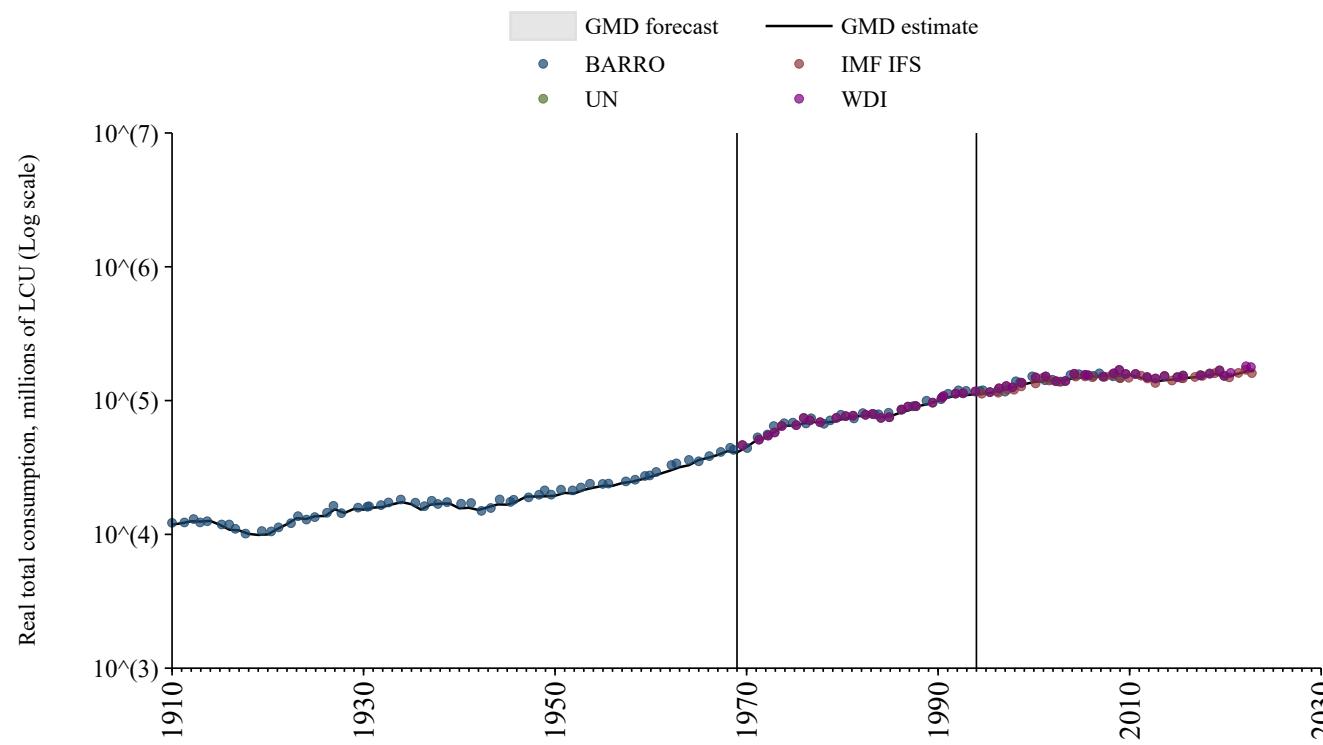
Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 92.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



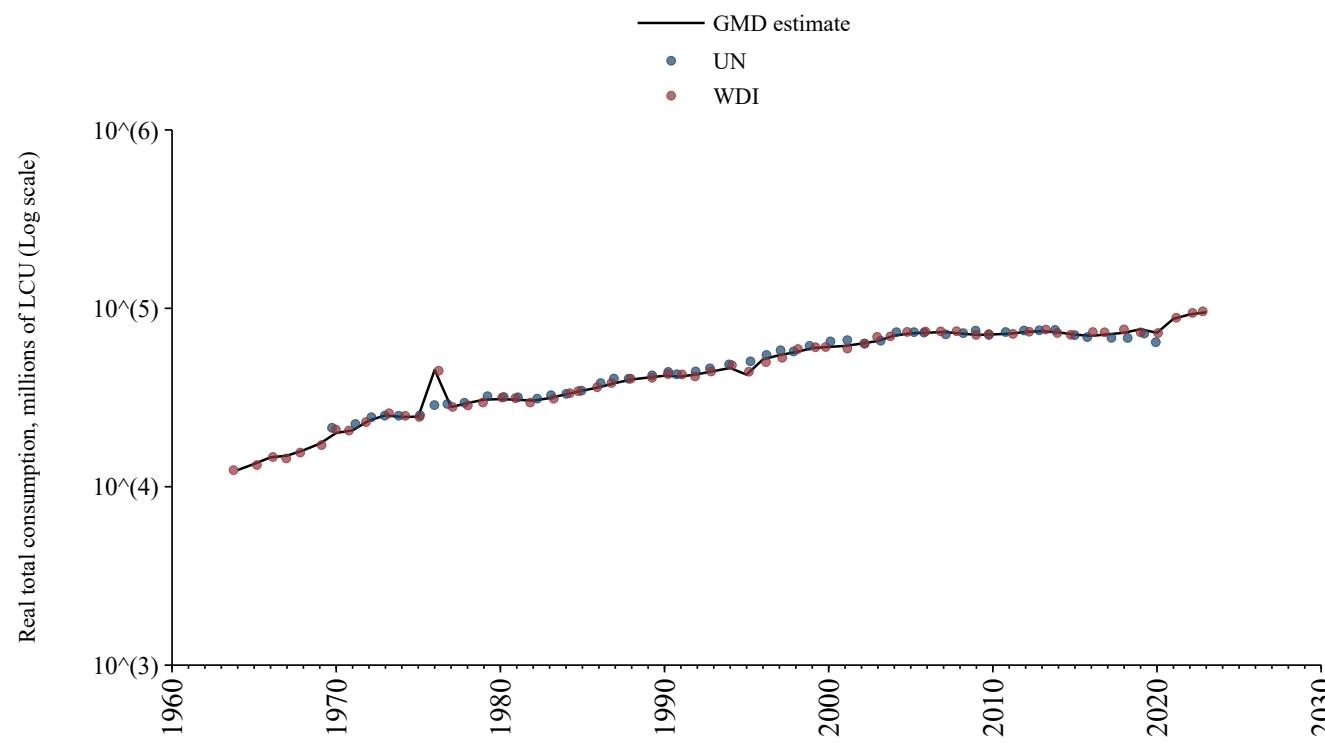
Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1910 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 96.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 96.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



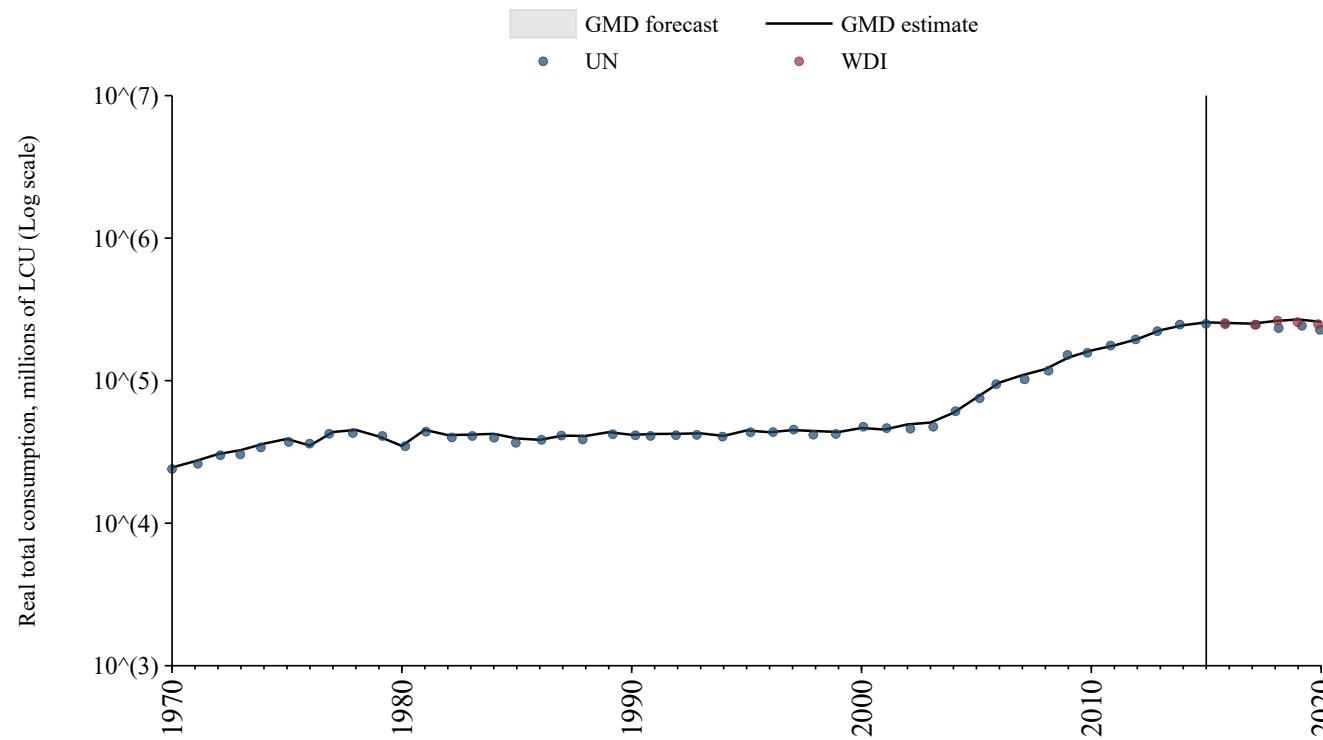
Puerto Rico

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1964 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



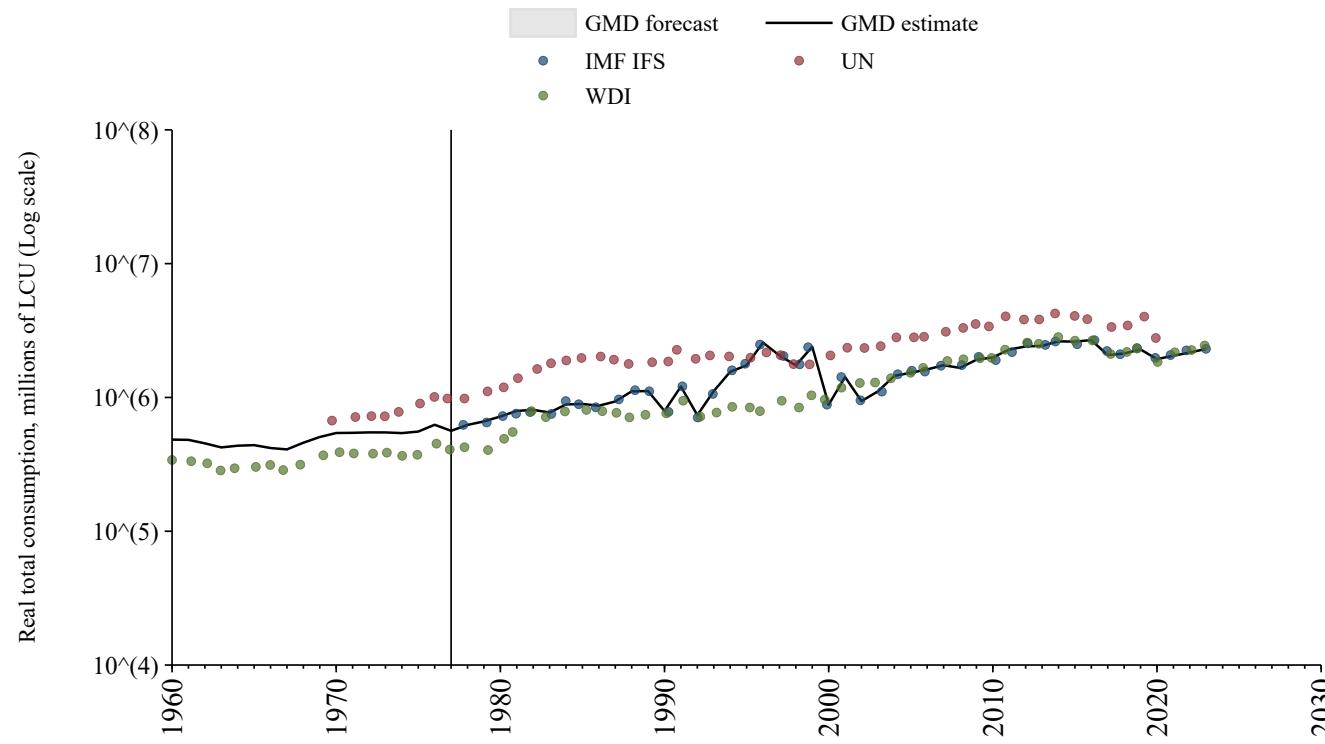
Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 102.5%).
World Bank (2024)	2016 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



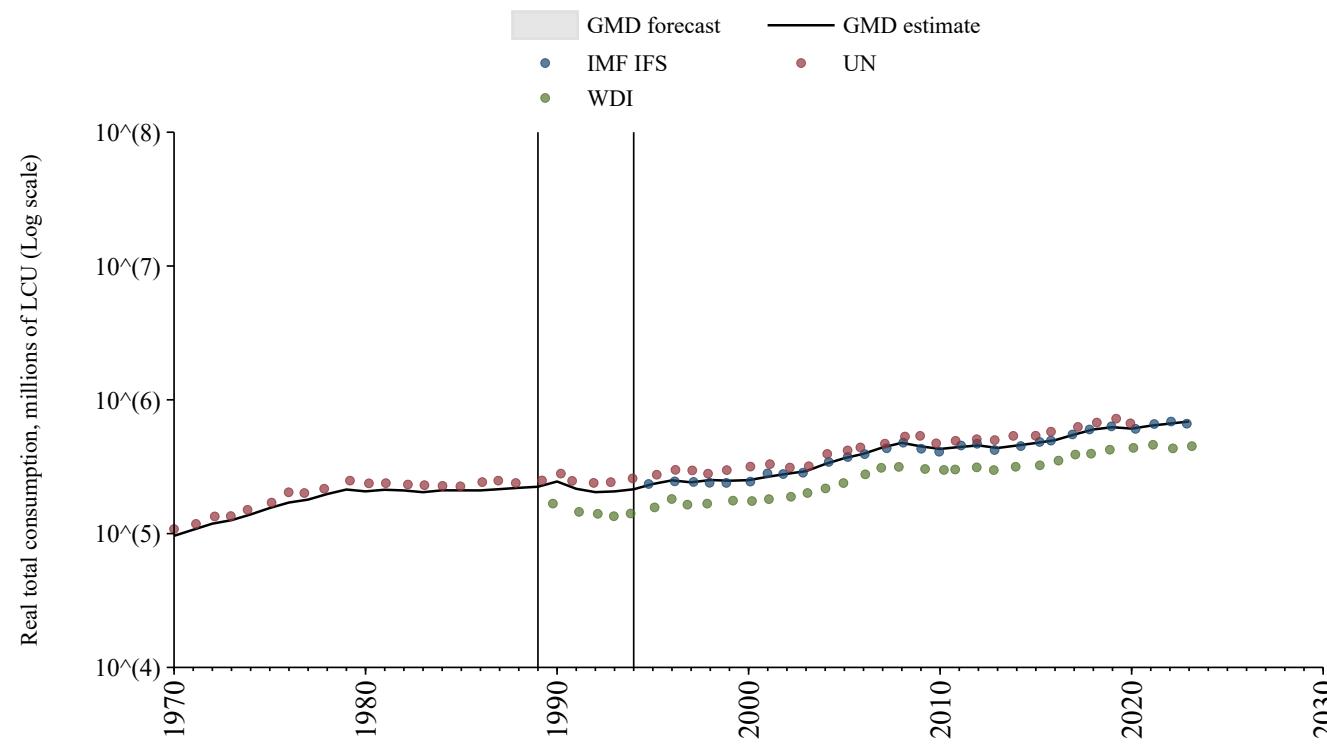
Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 142%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1978 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



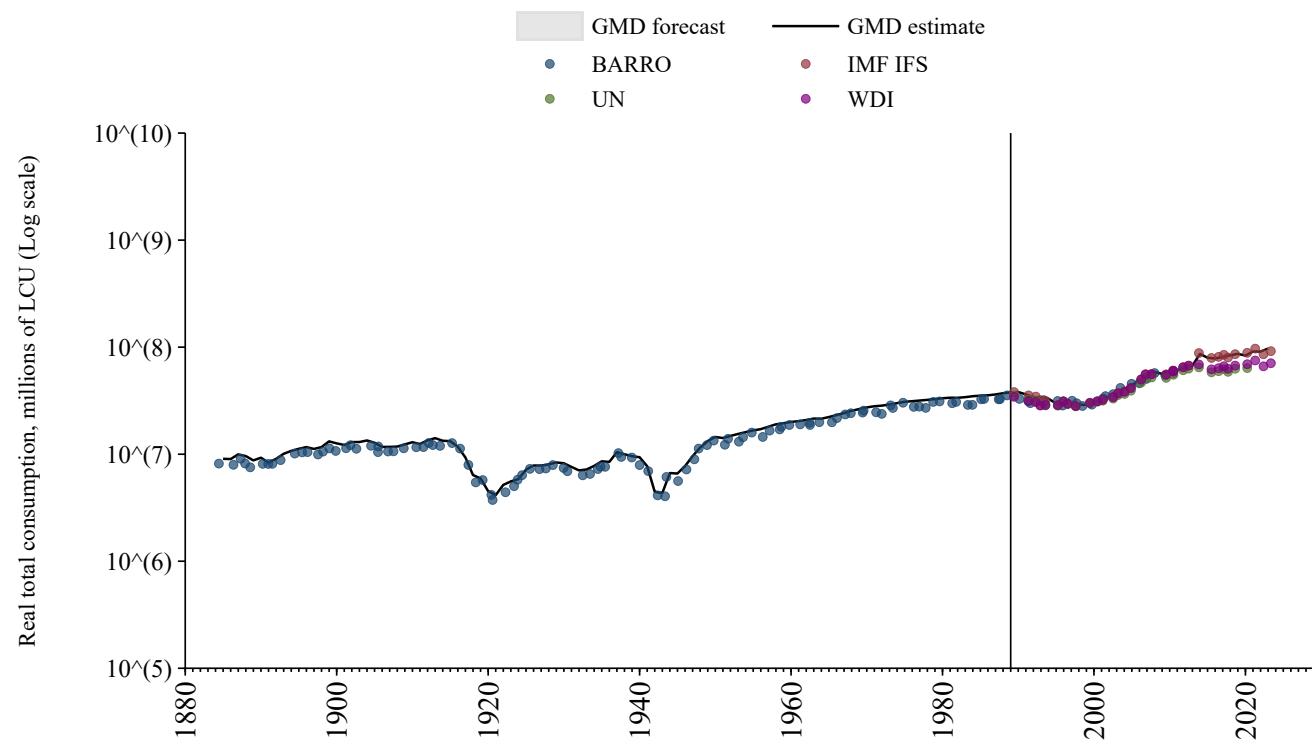
Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 88.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 146.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



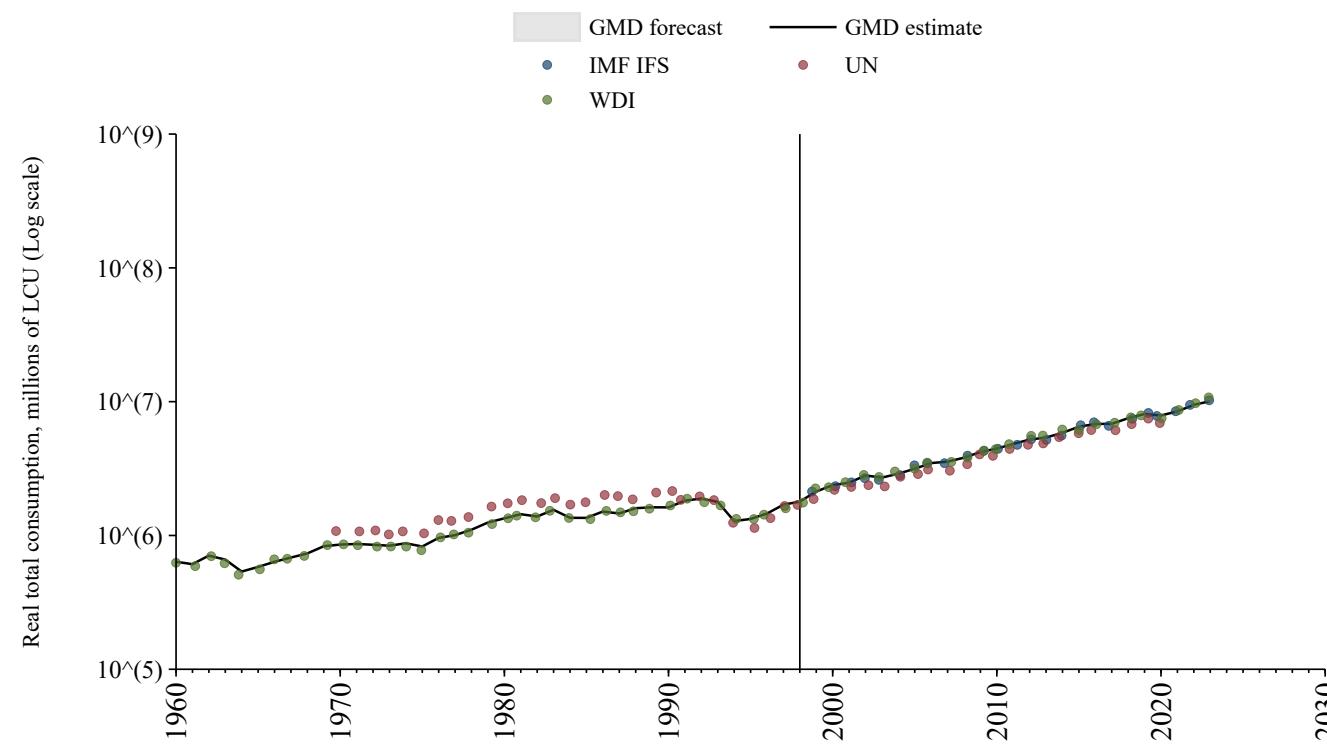
Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1885 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 110.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



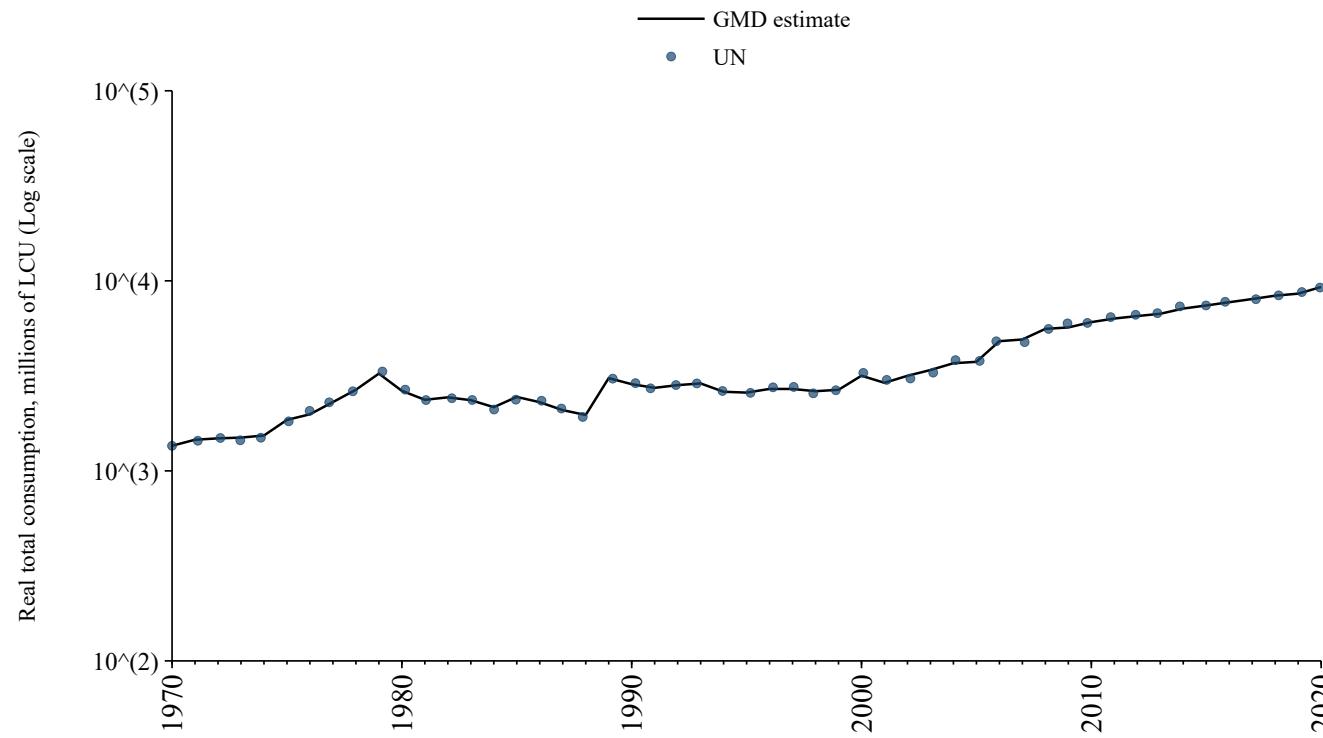
Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 101.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



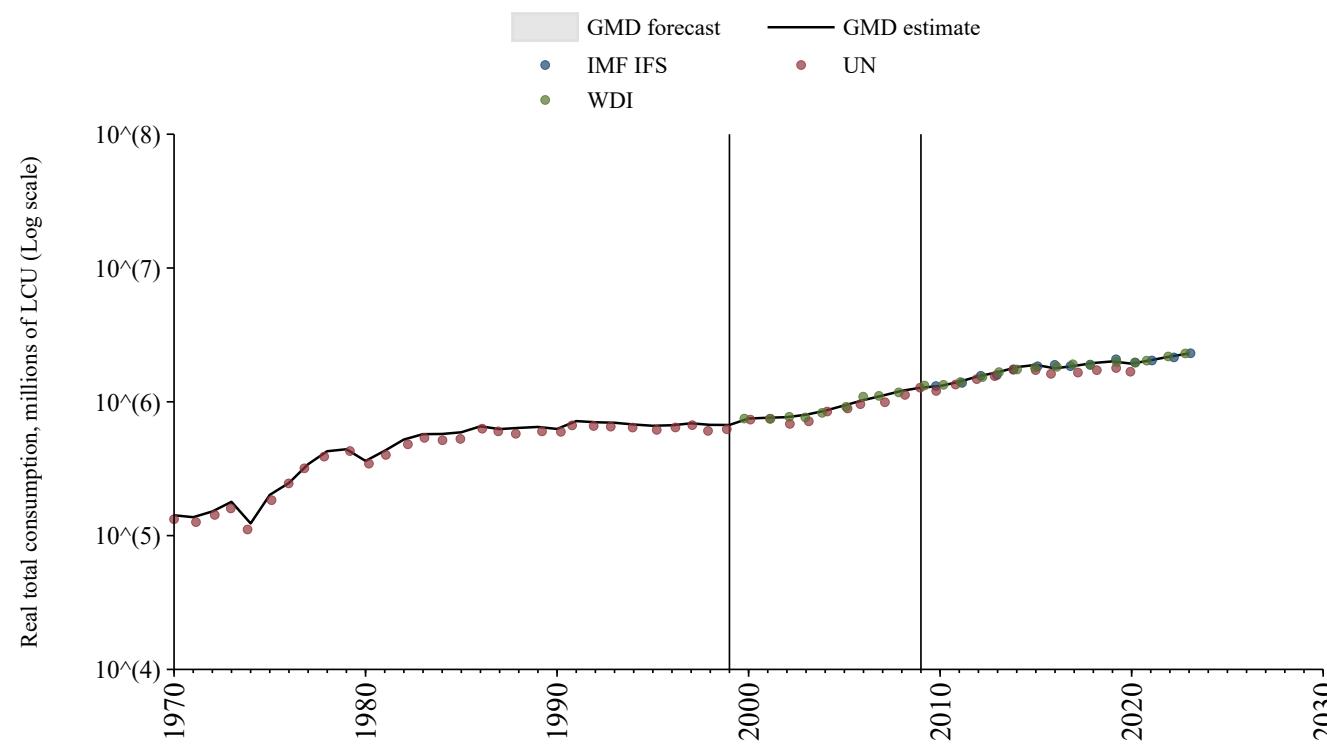
Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



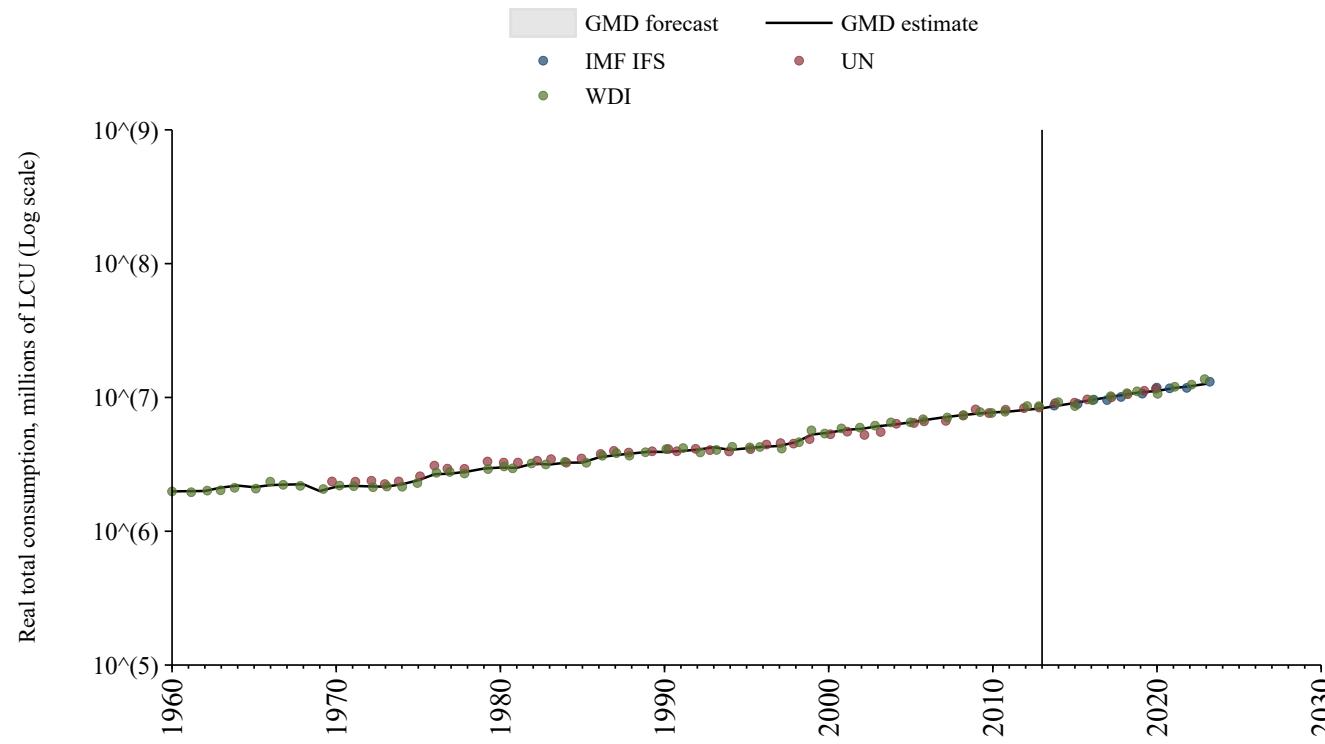
Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 106.9%).
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



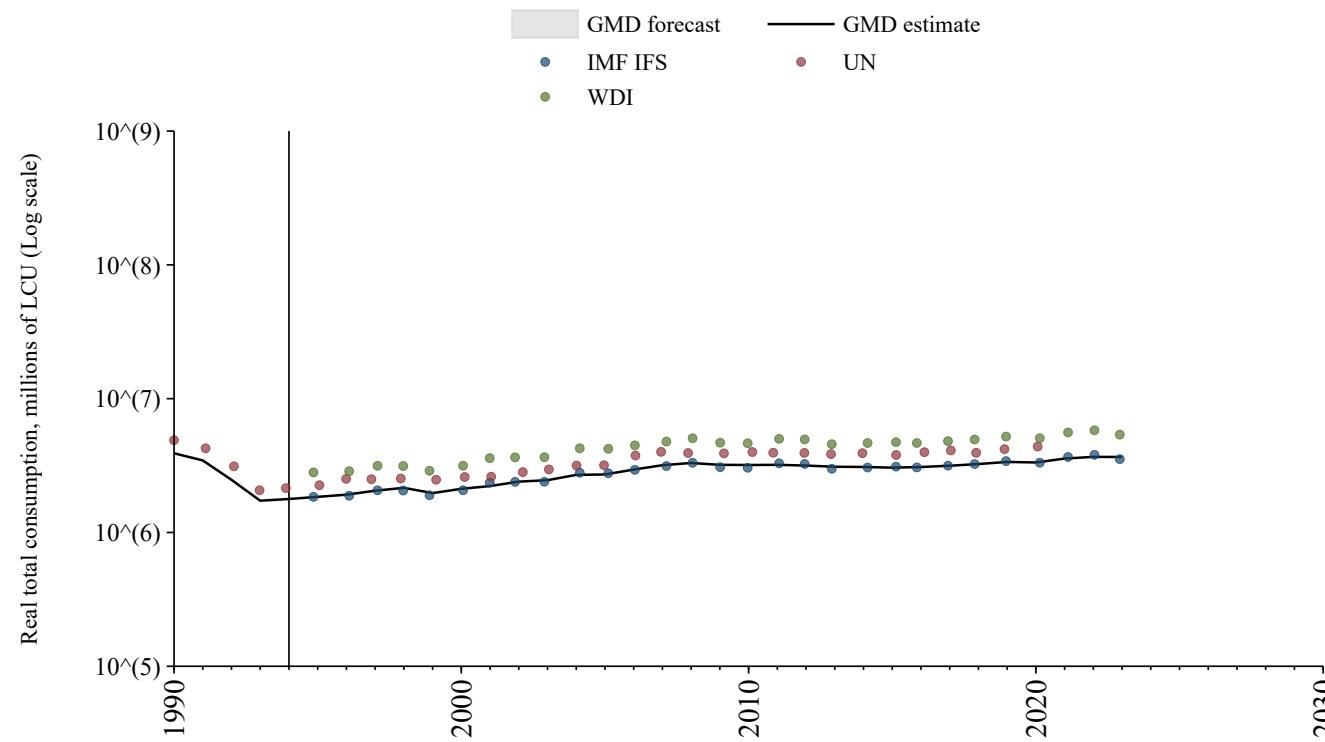
Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



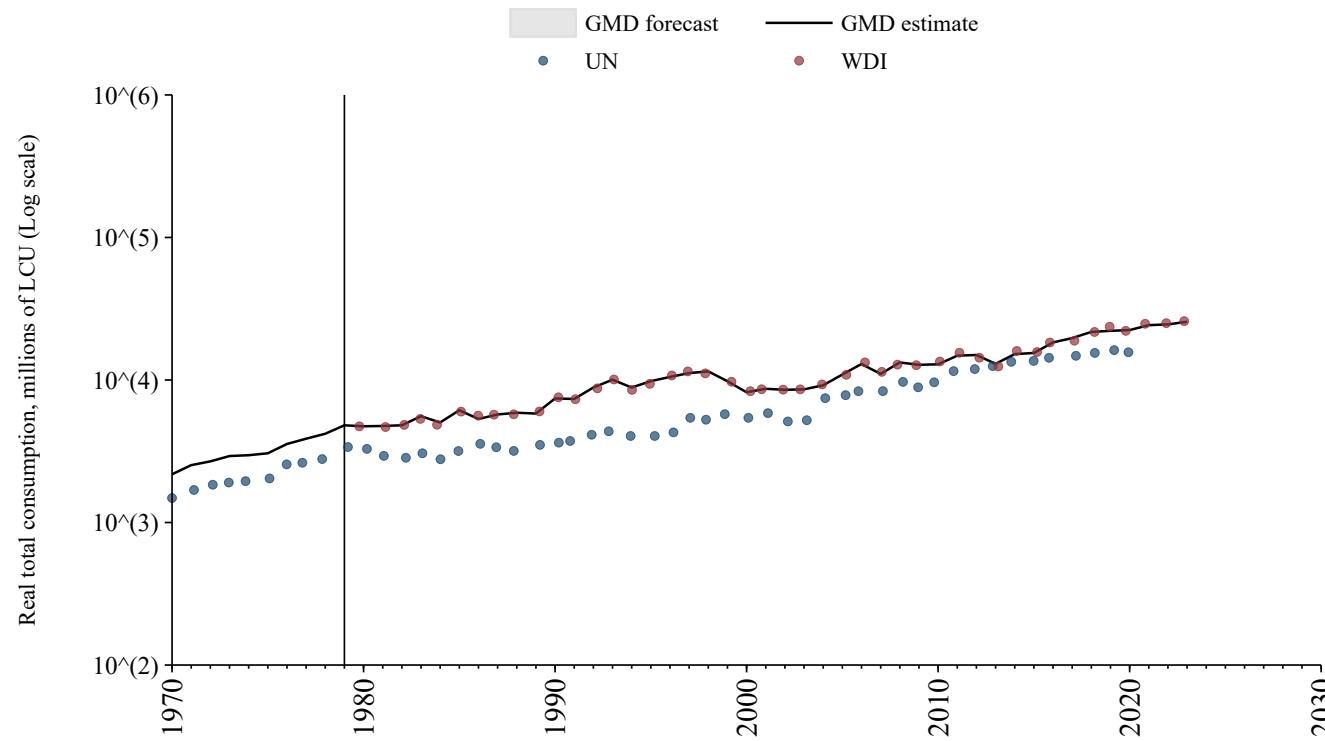
Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 79.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



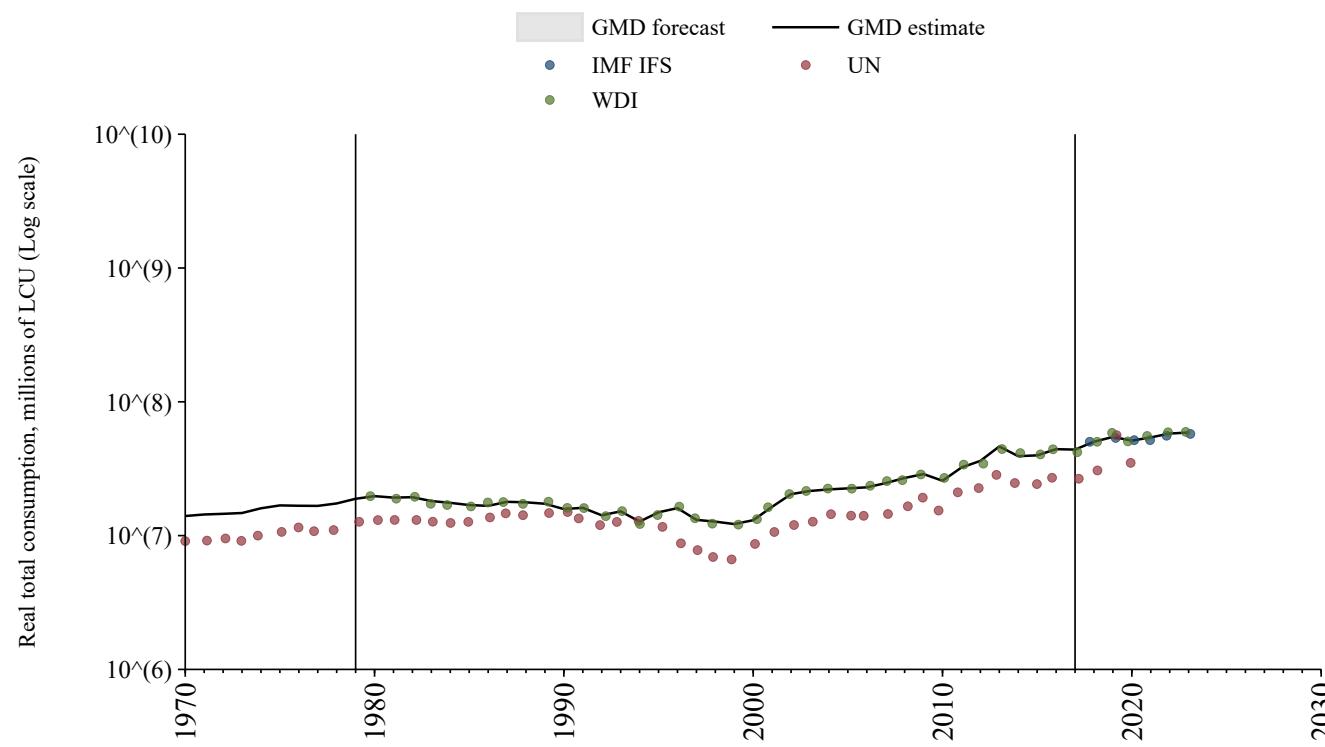
Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 146.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



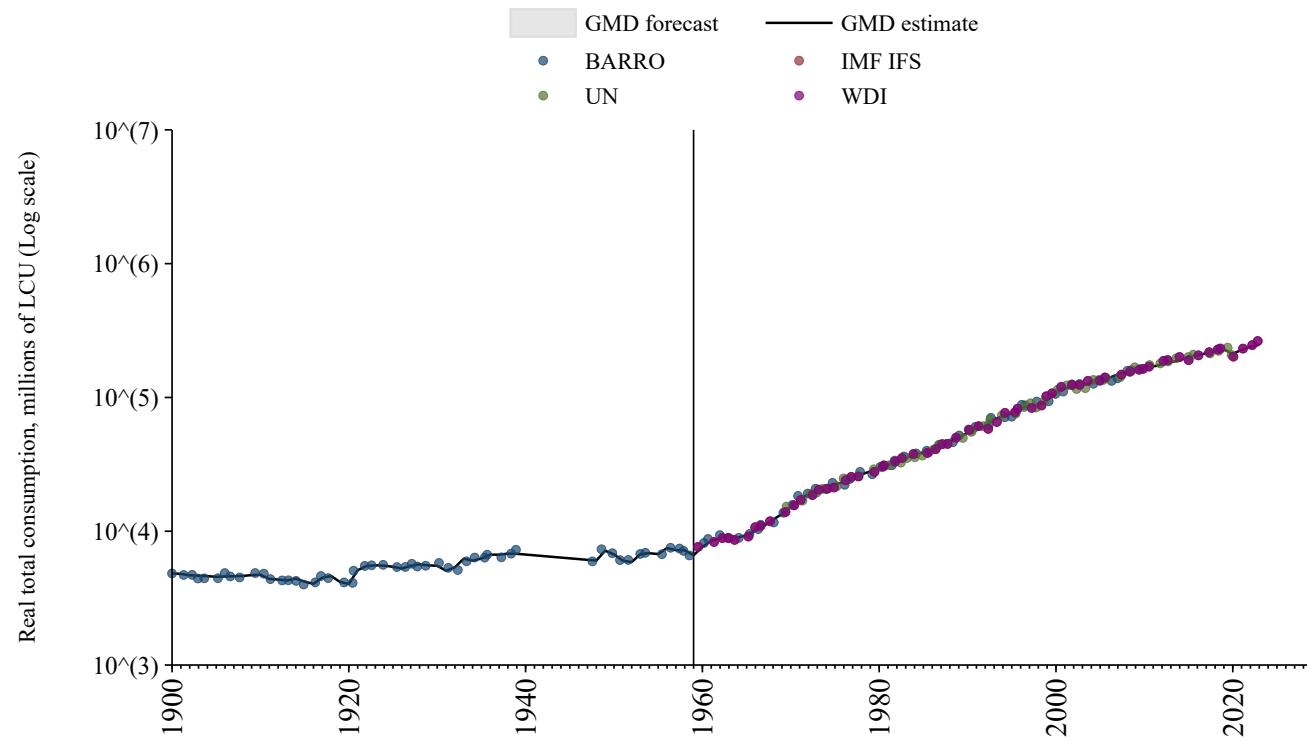
Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 154%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2018 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



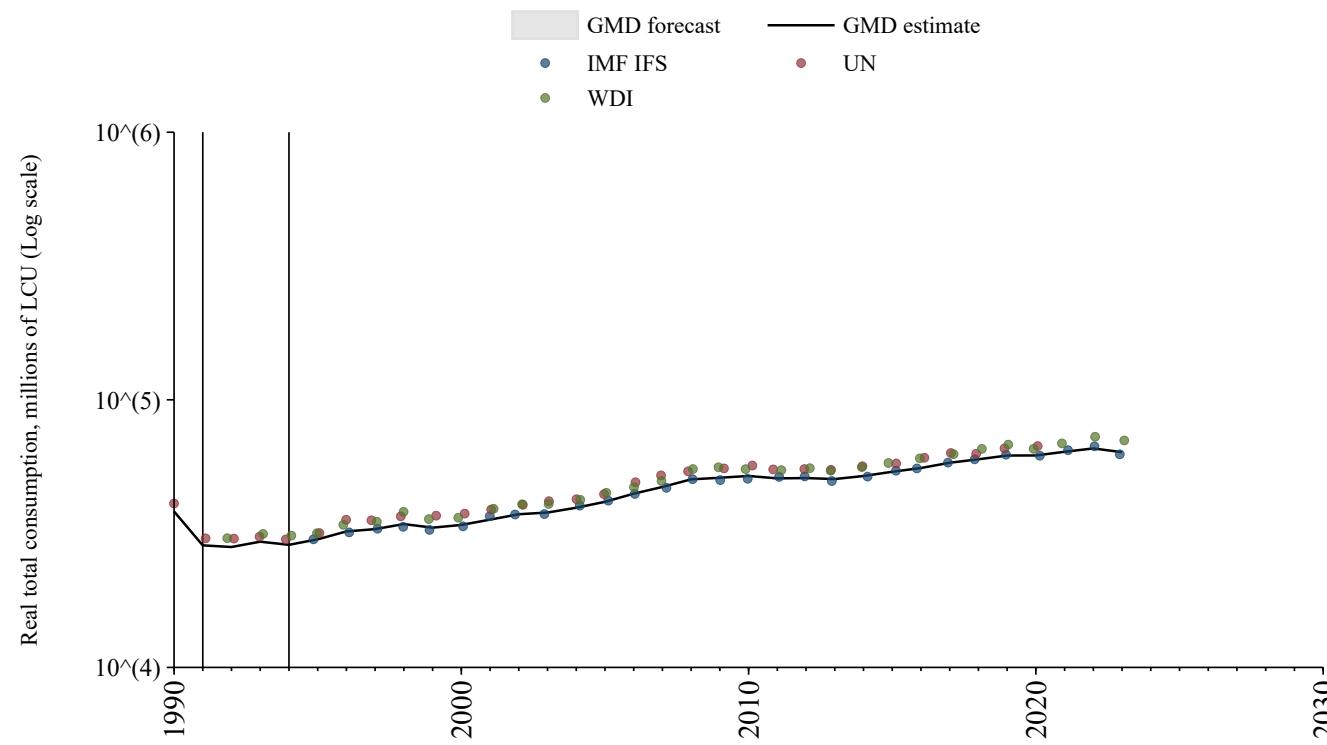
Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1900 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



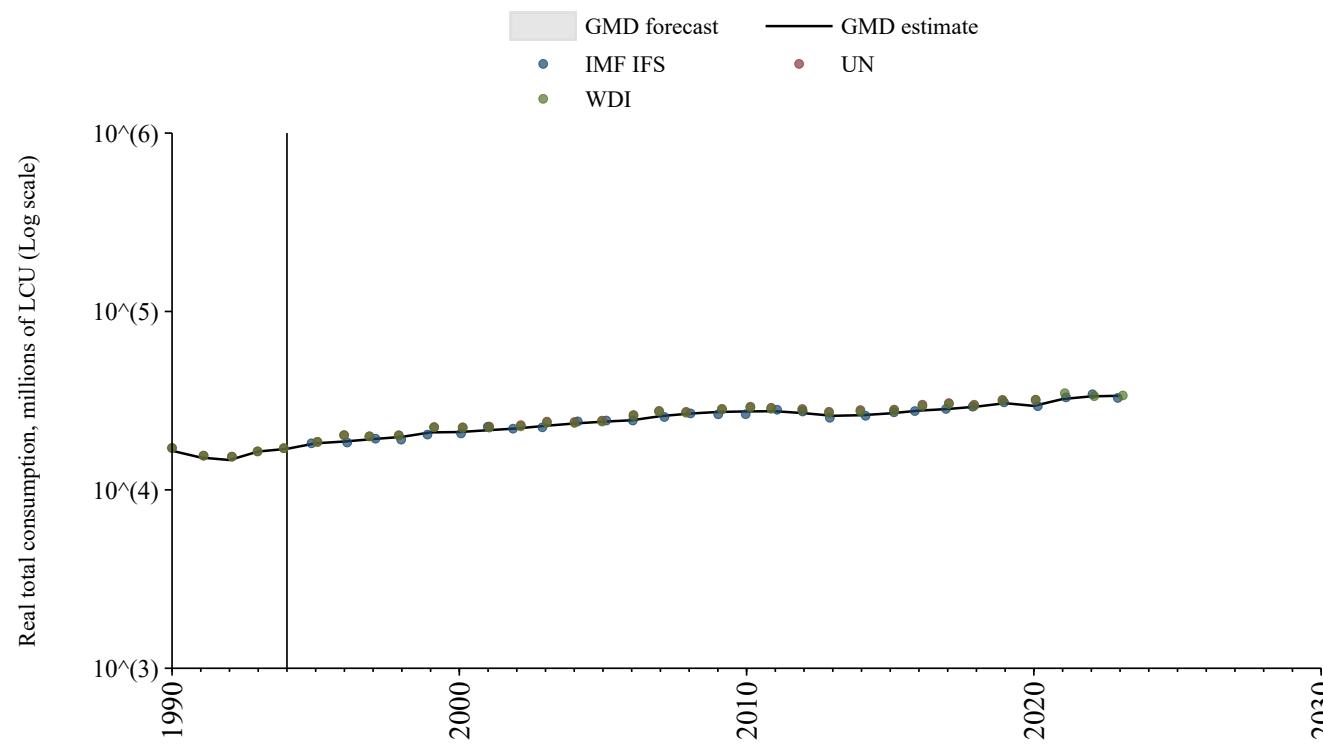
Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 93.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 92.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



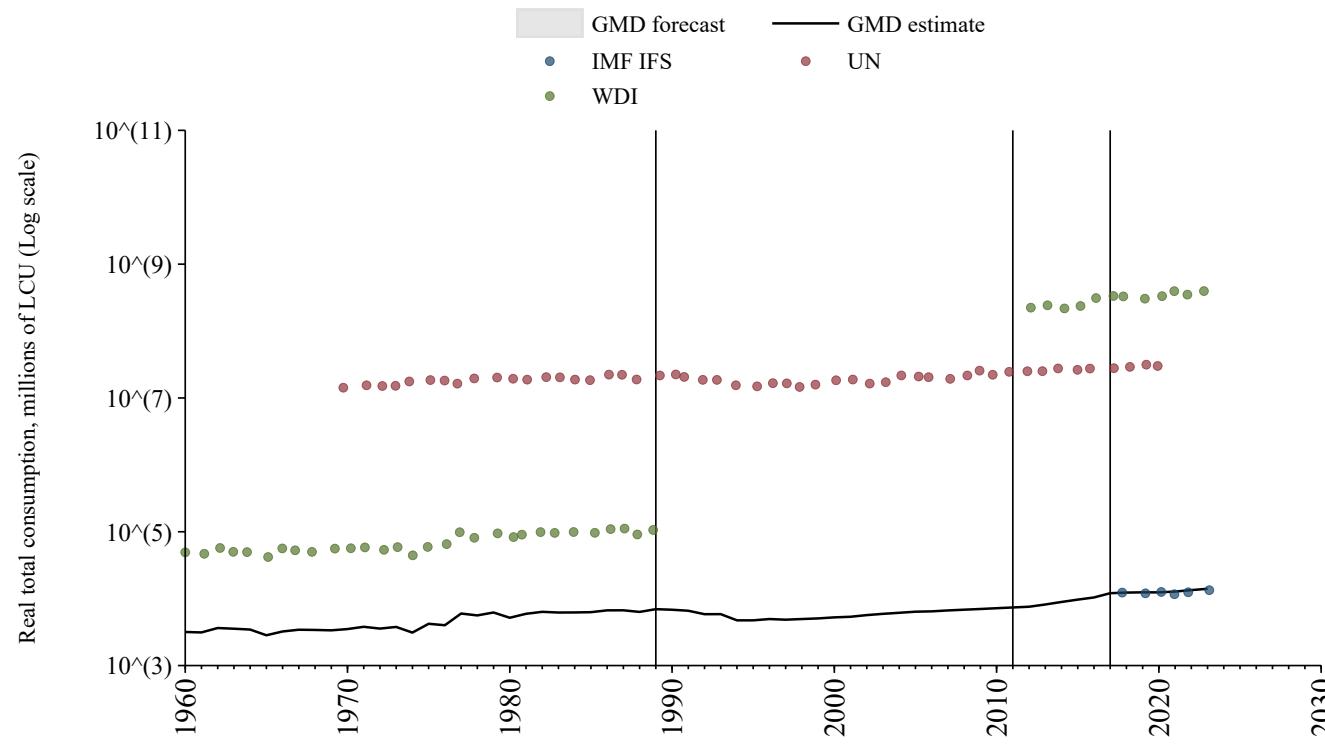
Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 96.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



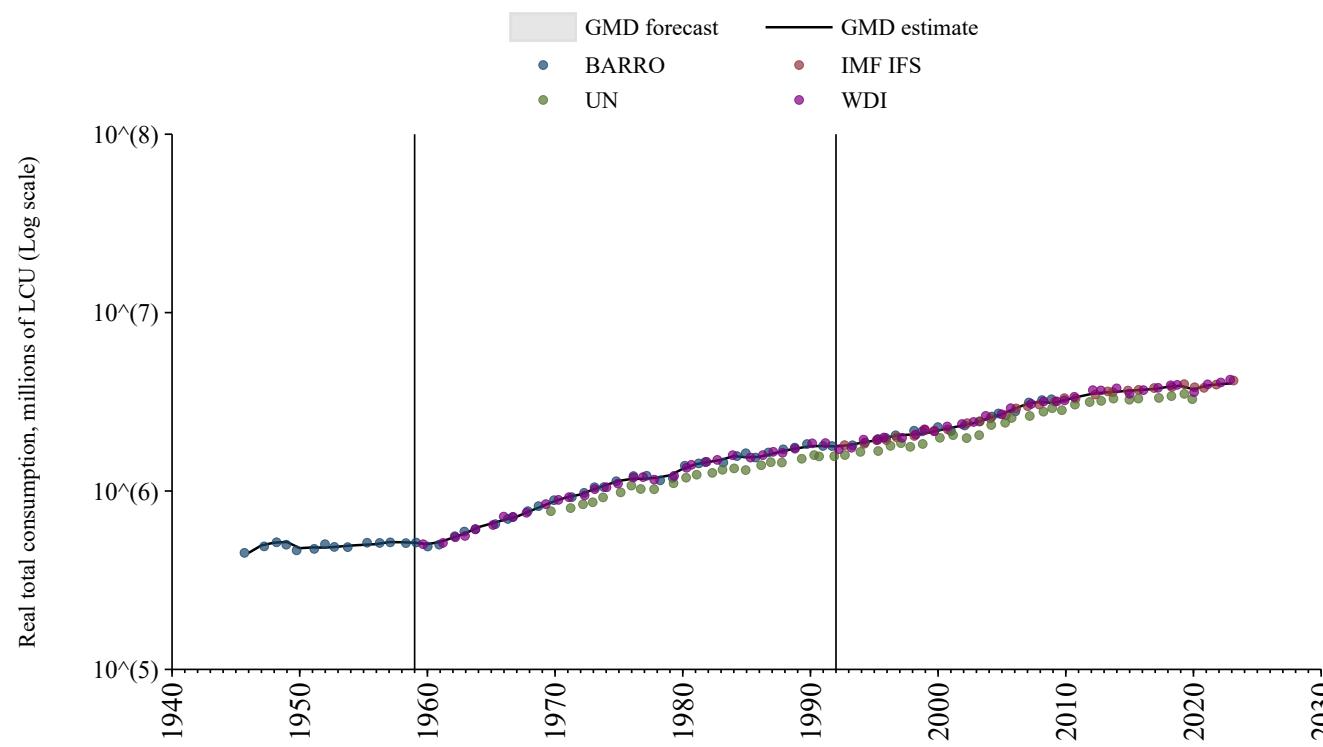
Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 6.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 0%).
World Bank (2024)	2012 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018: (ratio = 0%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2018 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



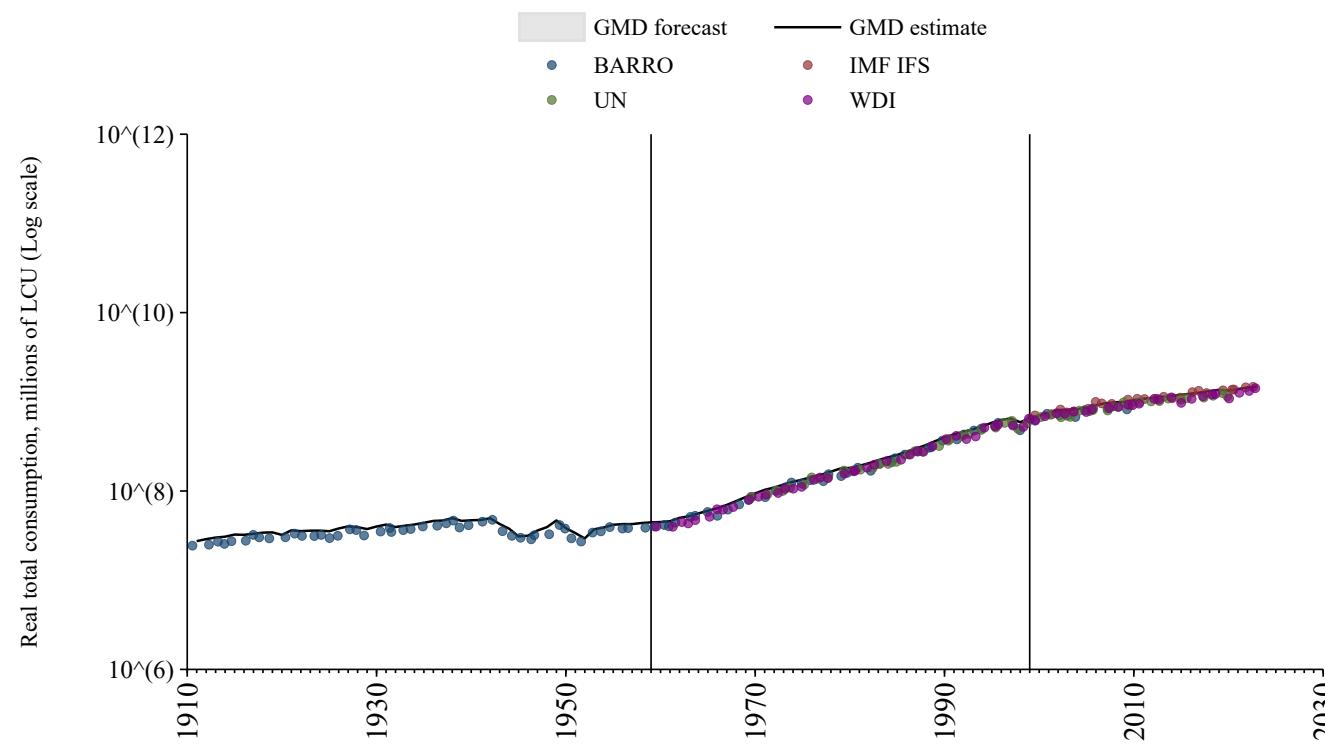
South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



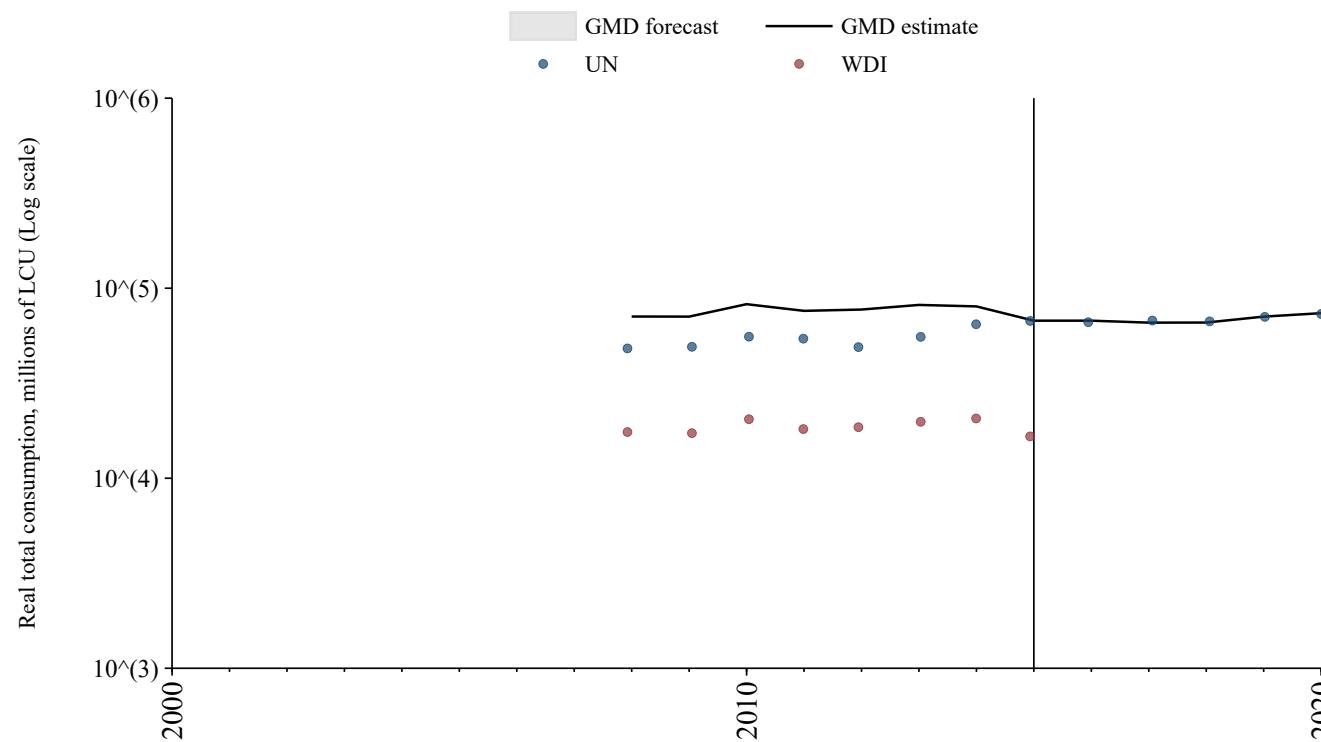
South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1911 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 112.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 112.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



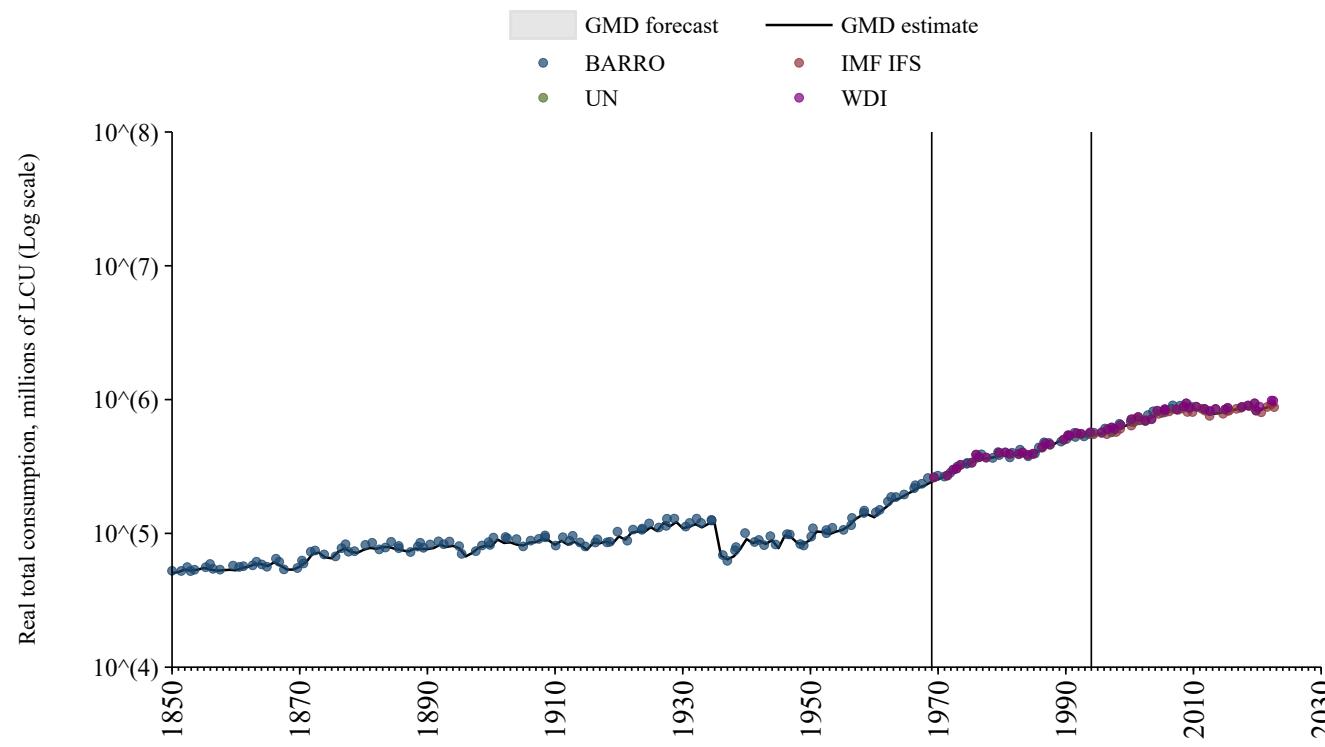
South Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 405.1%).
United Nations (2024)	2016 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



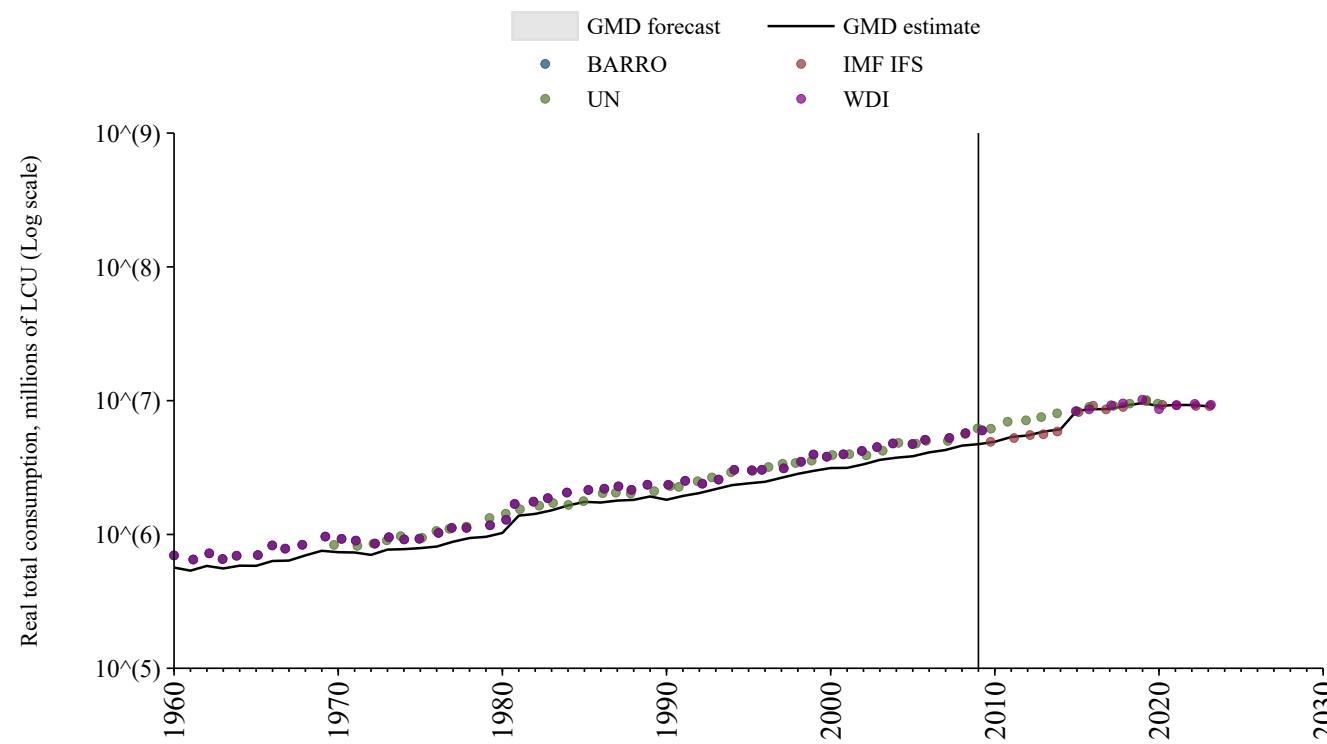
Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1850 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 96.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 96.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



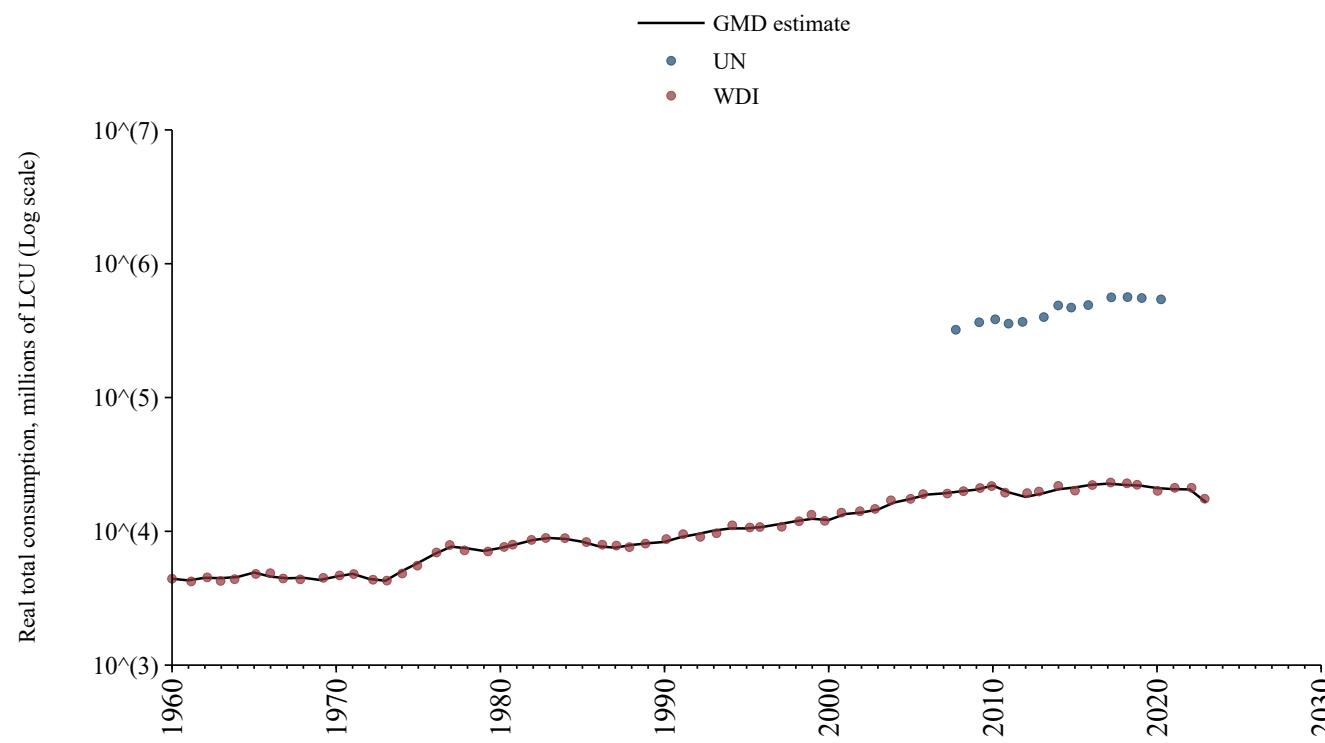
Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 81.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



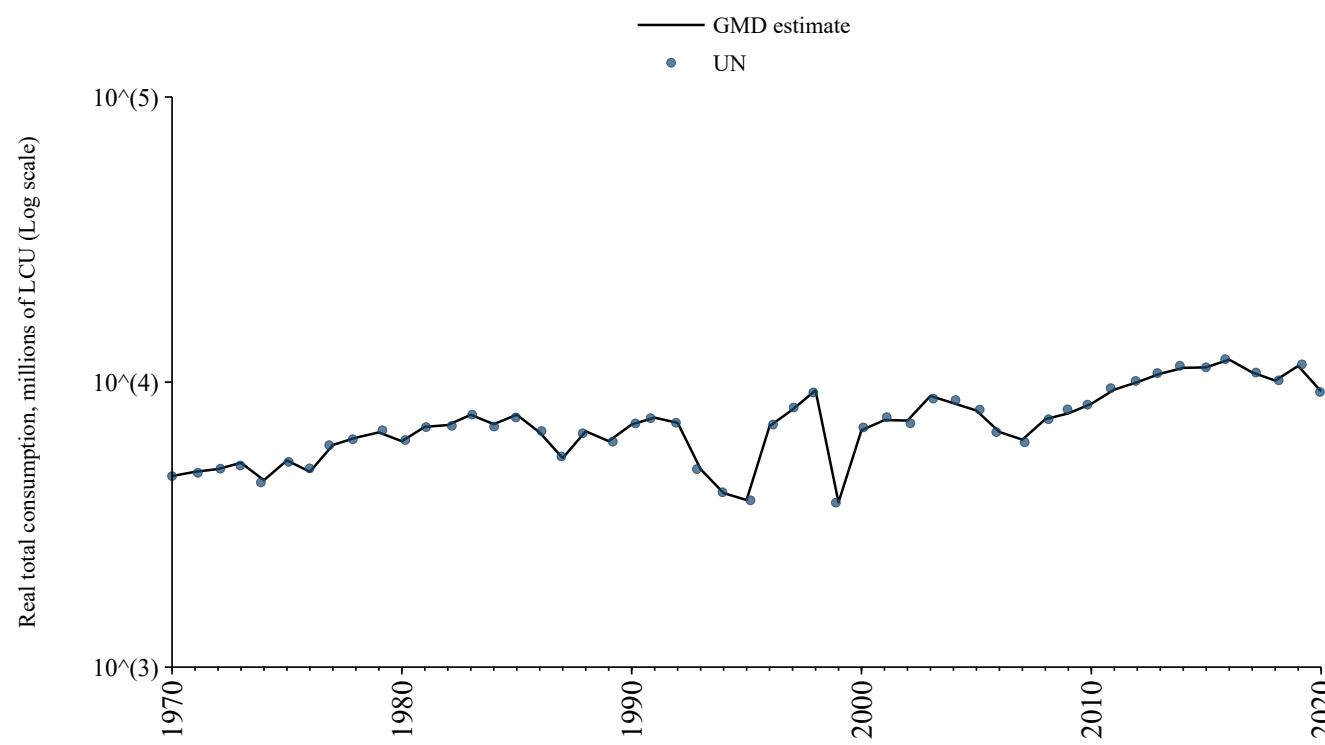
Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



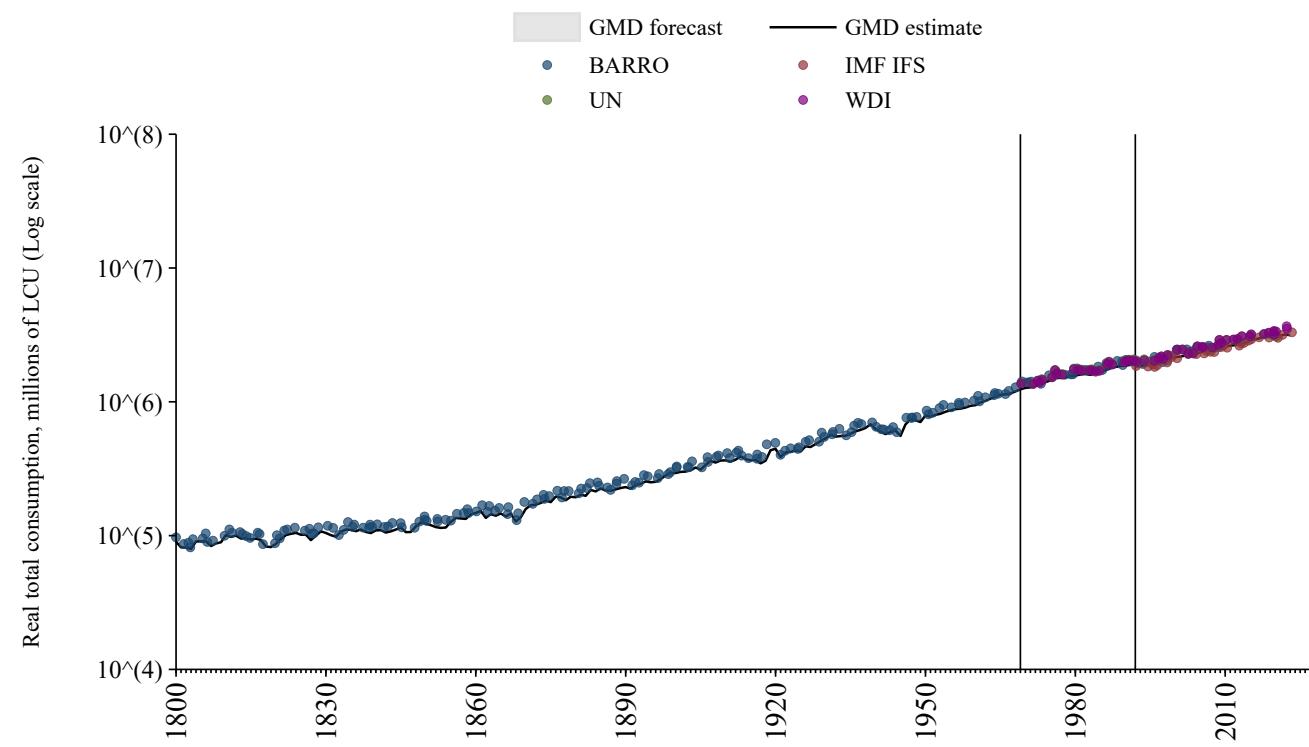
Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



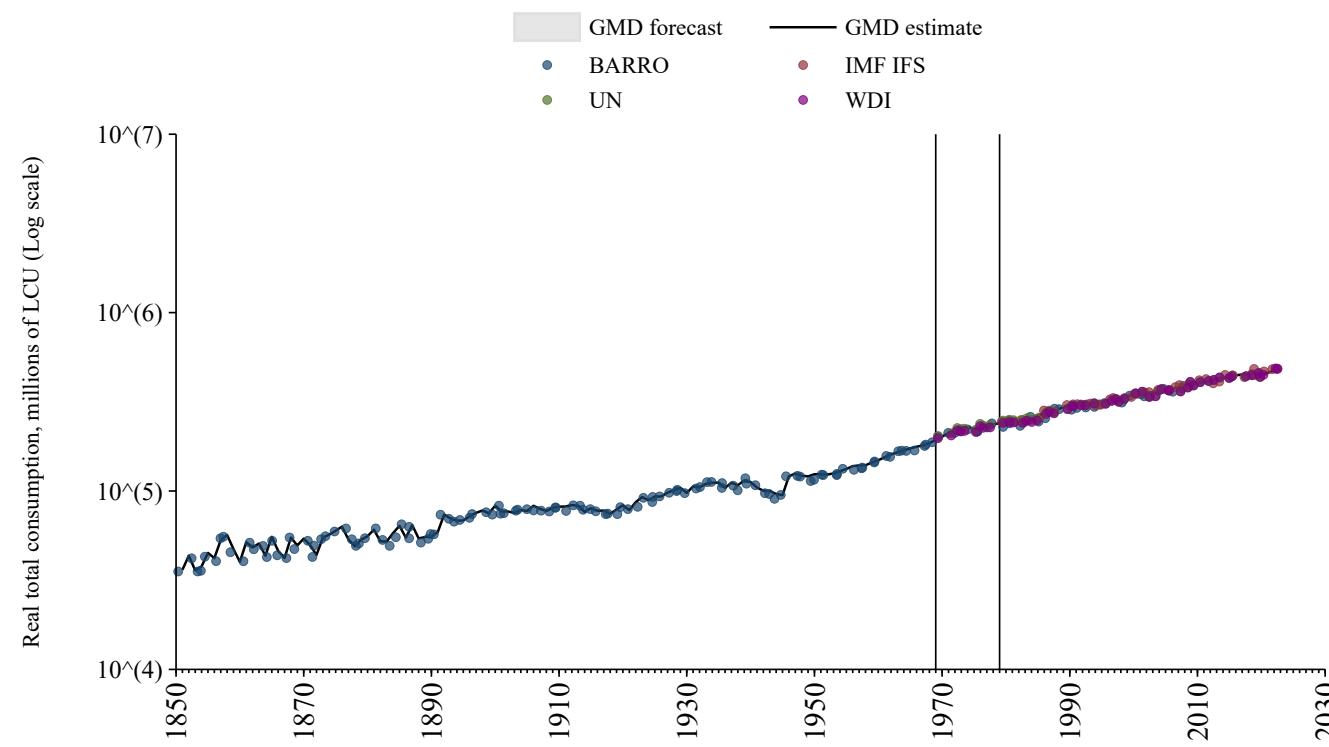
Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1800 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 92.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 92.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



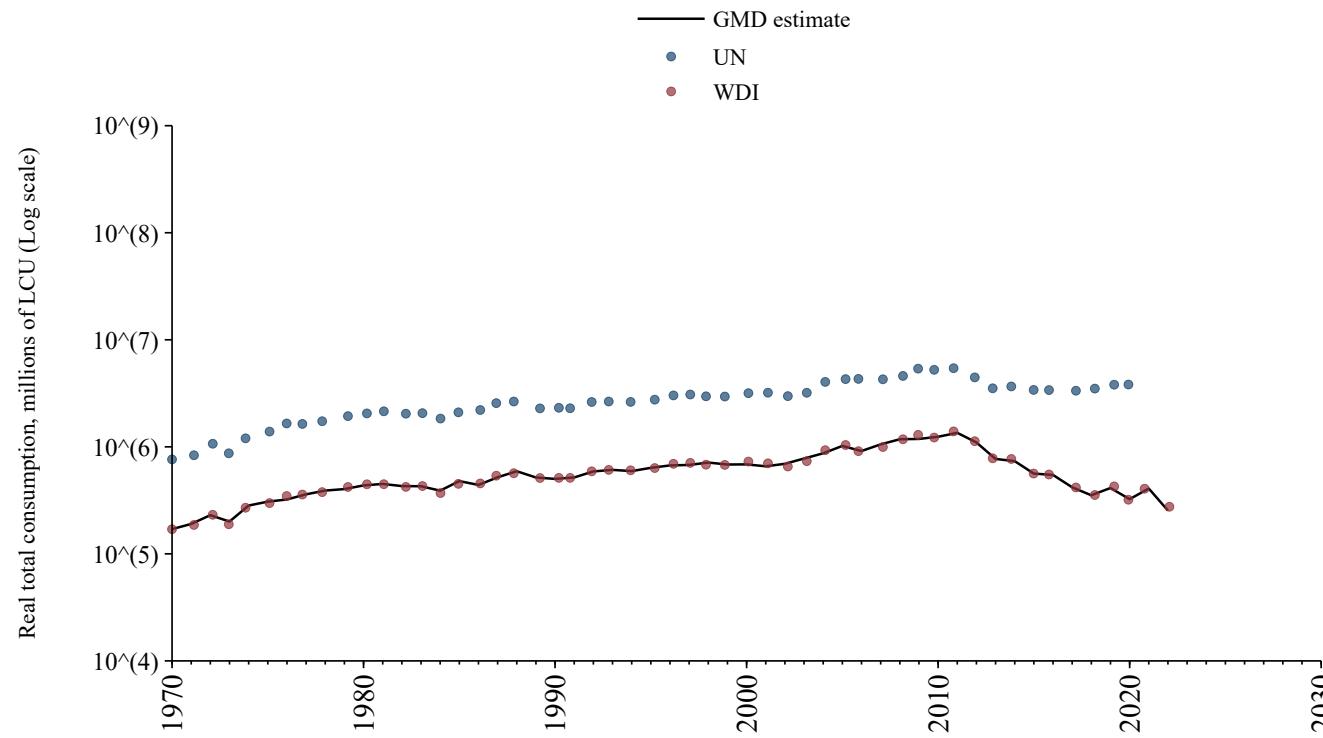
Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1851 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 102.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



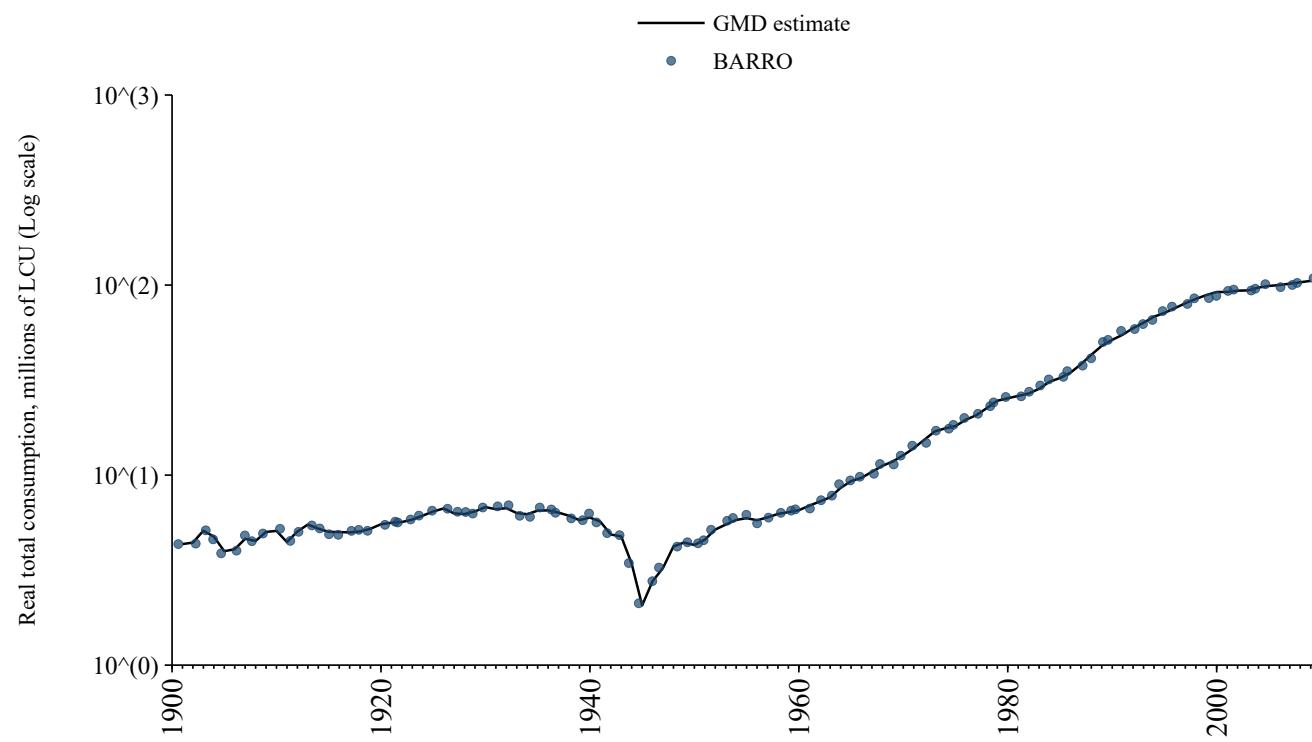
Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



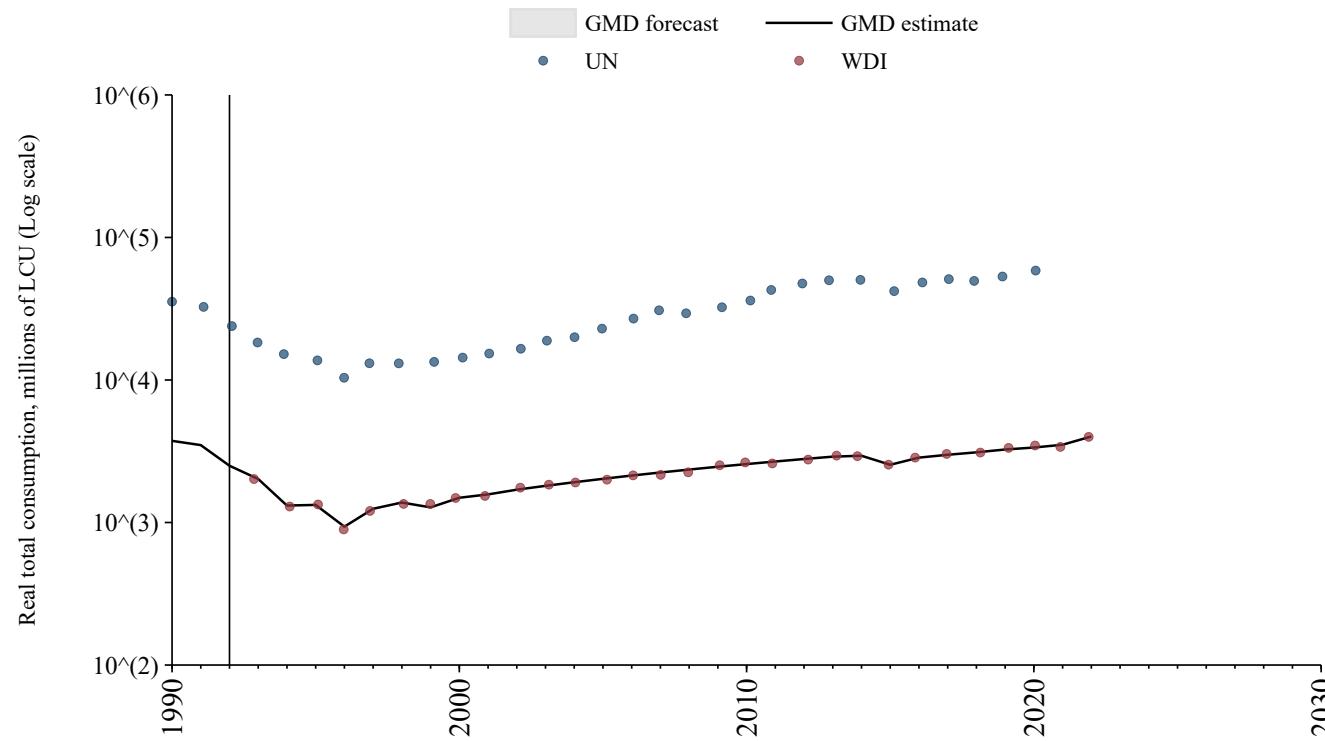
Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1901 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010



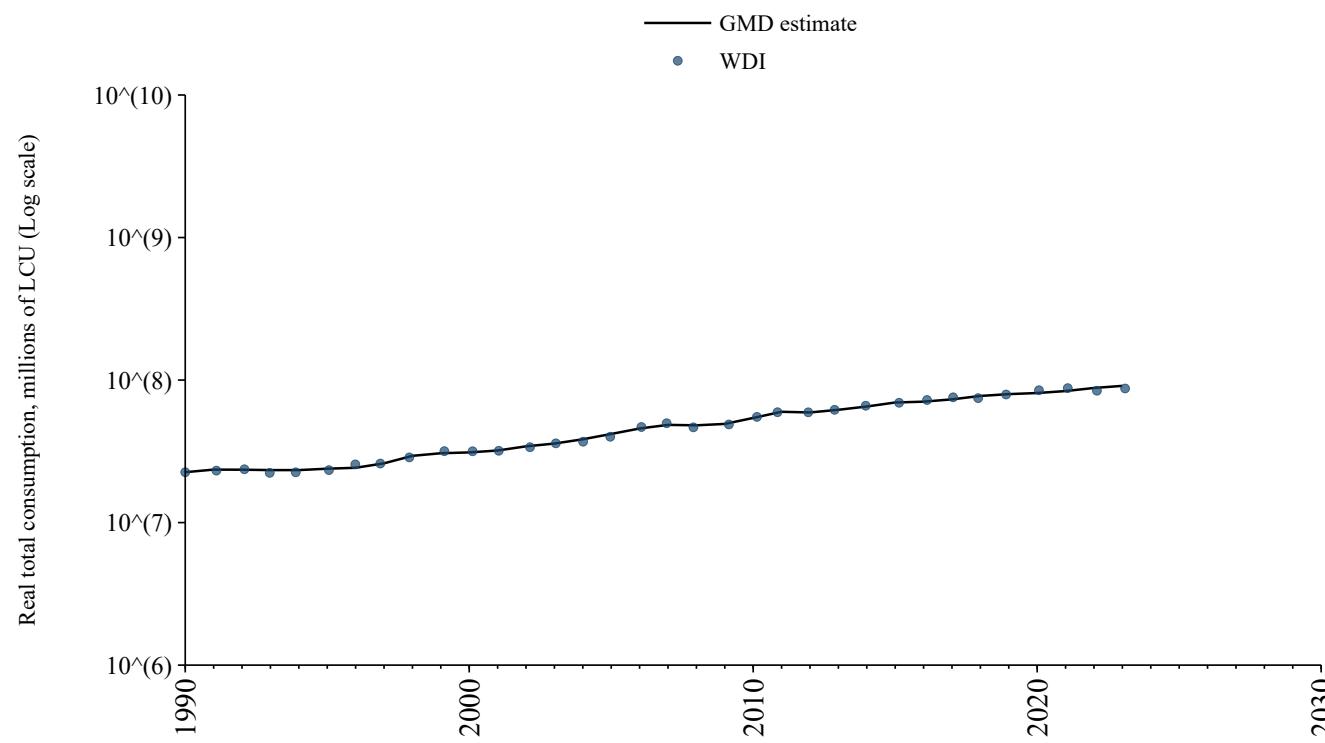
Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 10.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



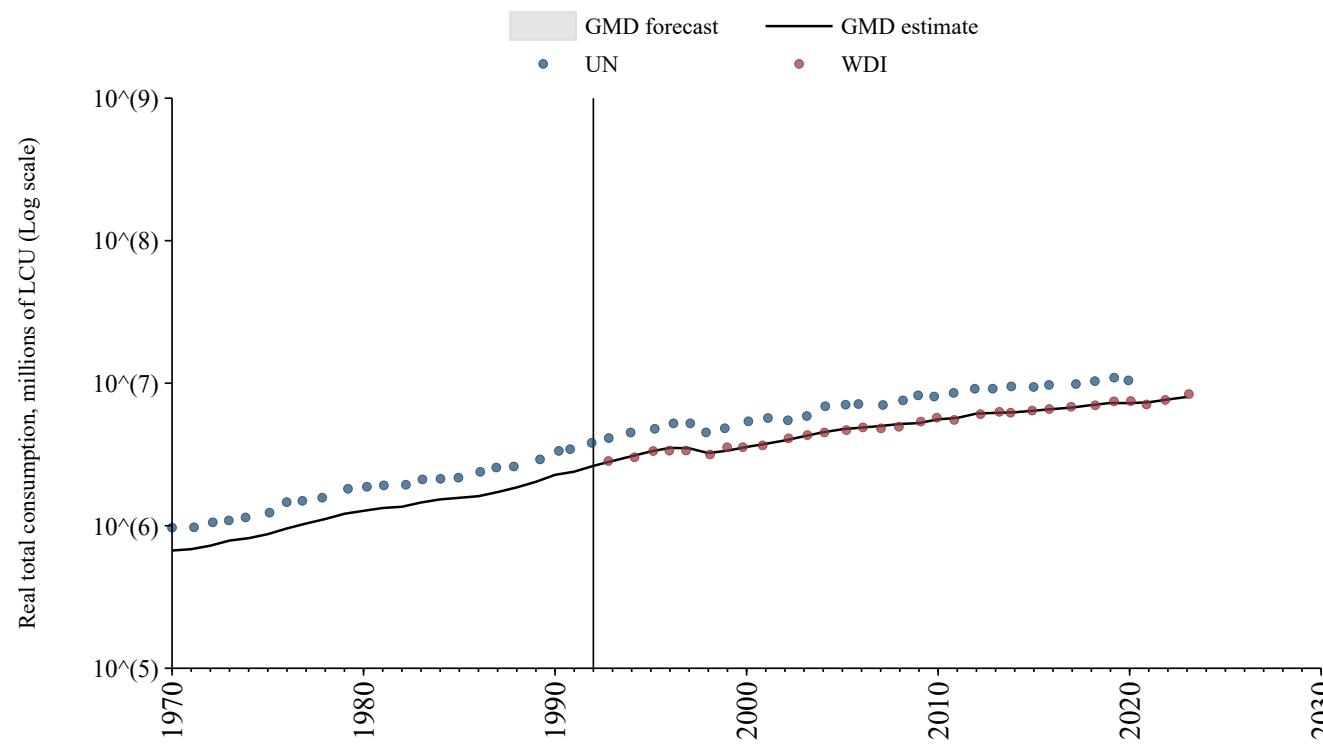
Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



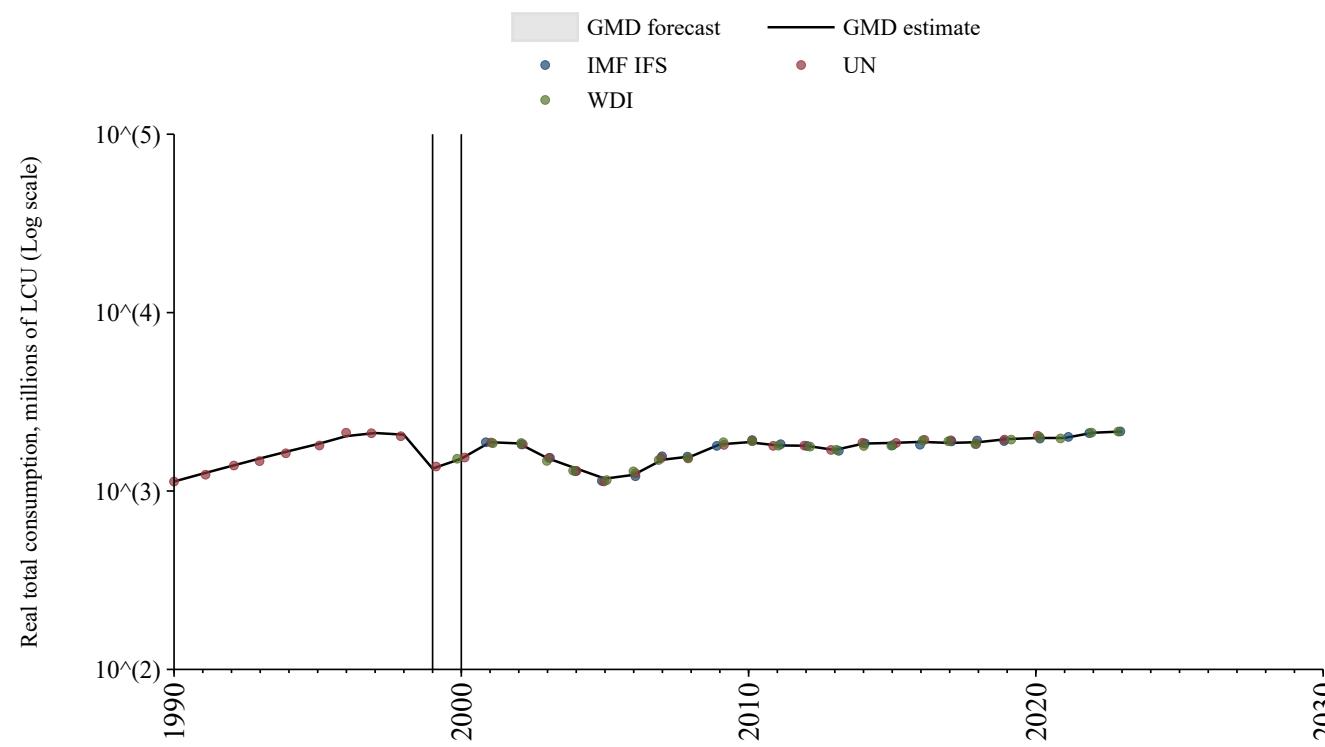
Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 69.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



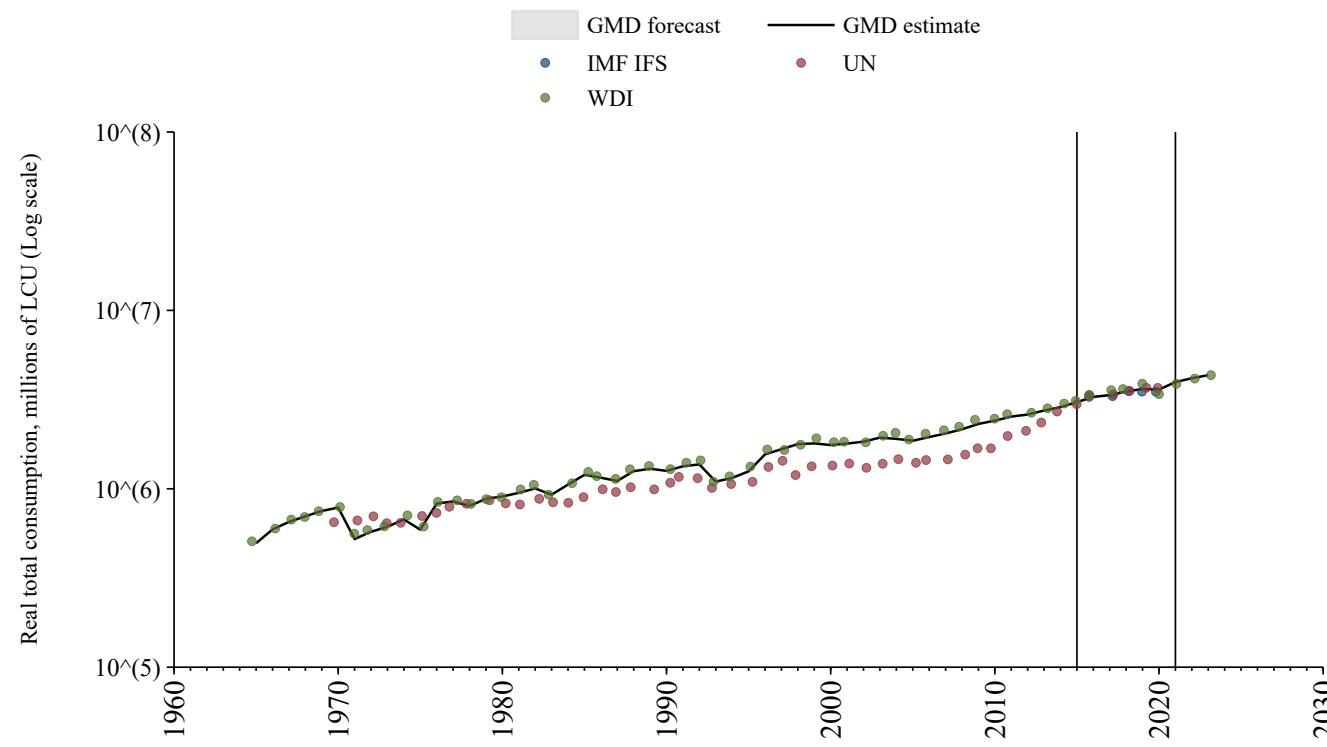
Timor-Leste

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



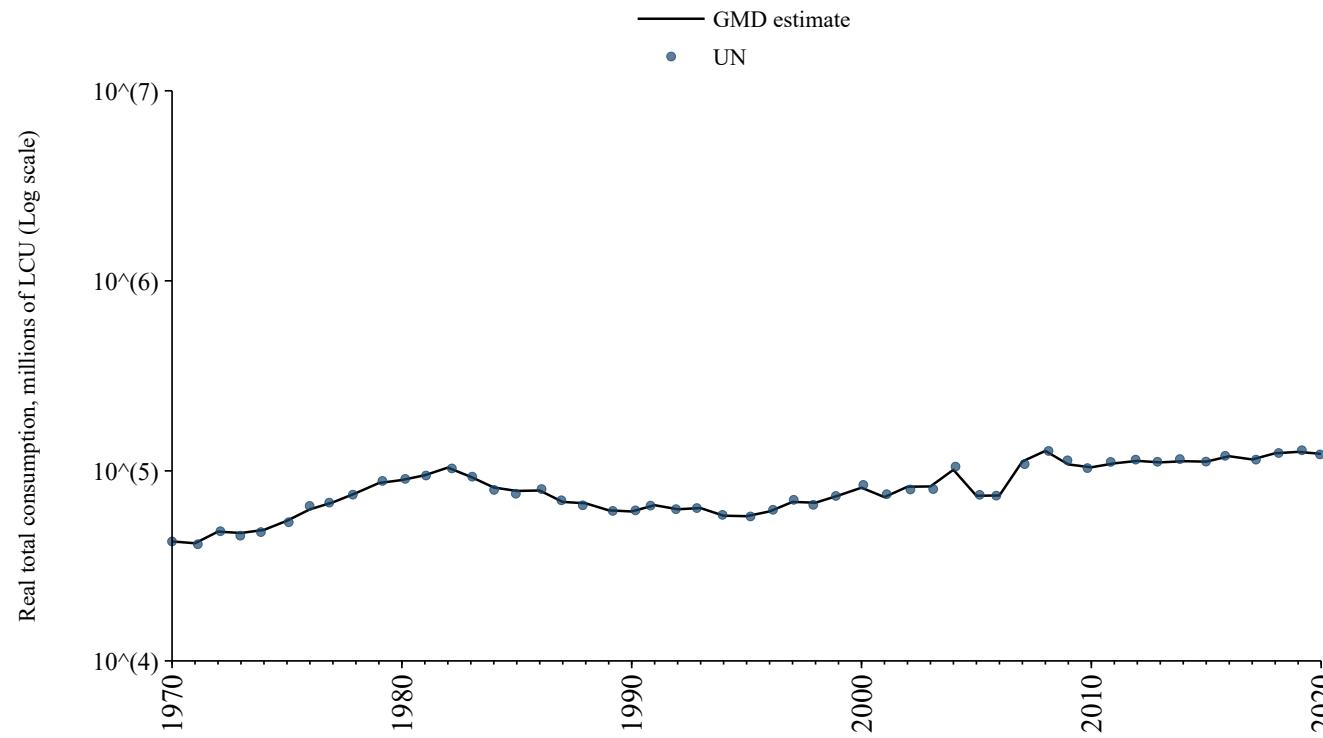
Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 97.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2016 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 101.9%).



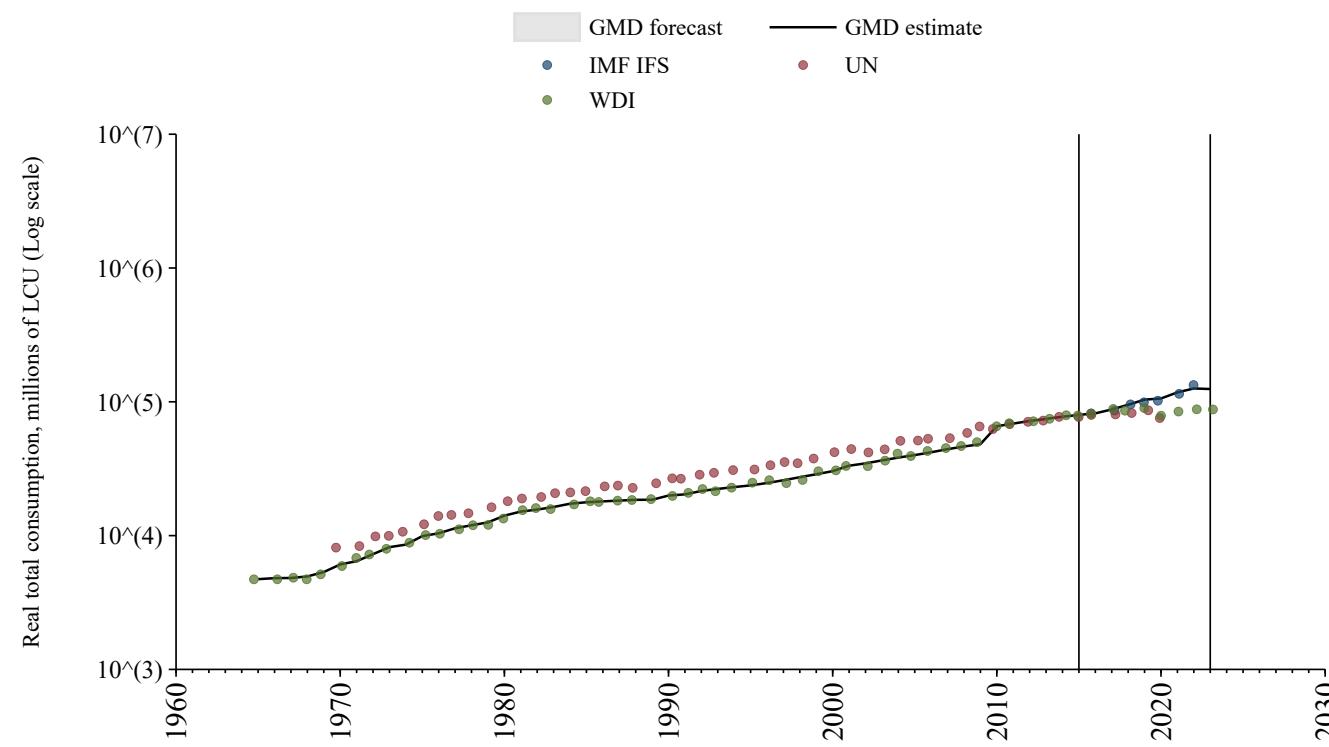
Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



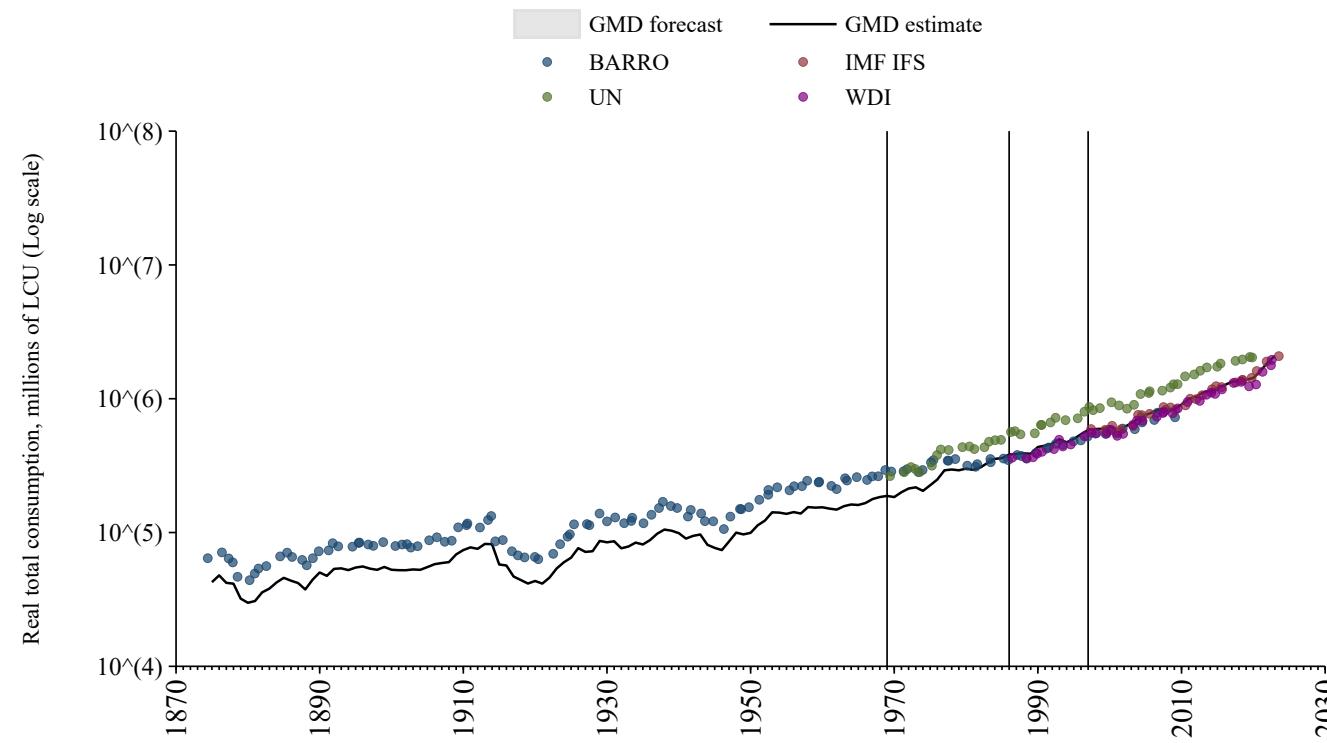
Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 100.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2016 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 146%).



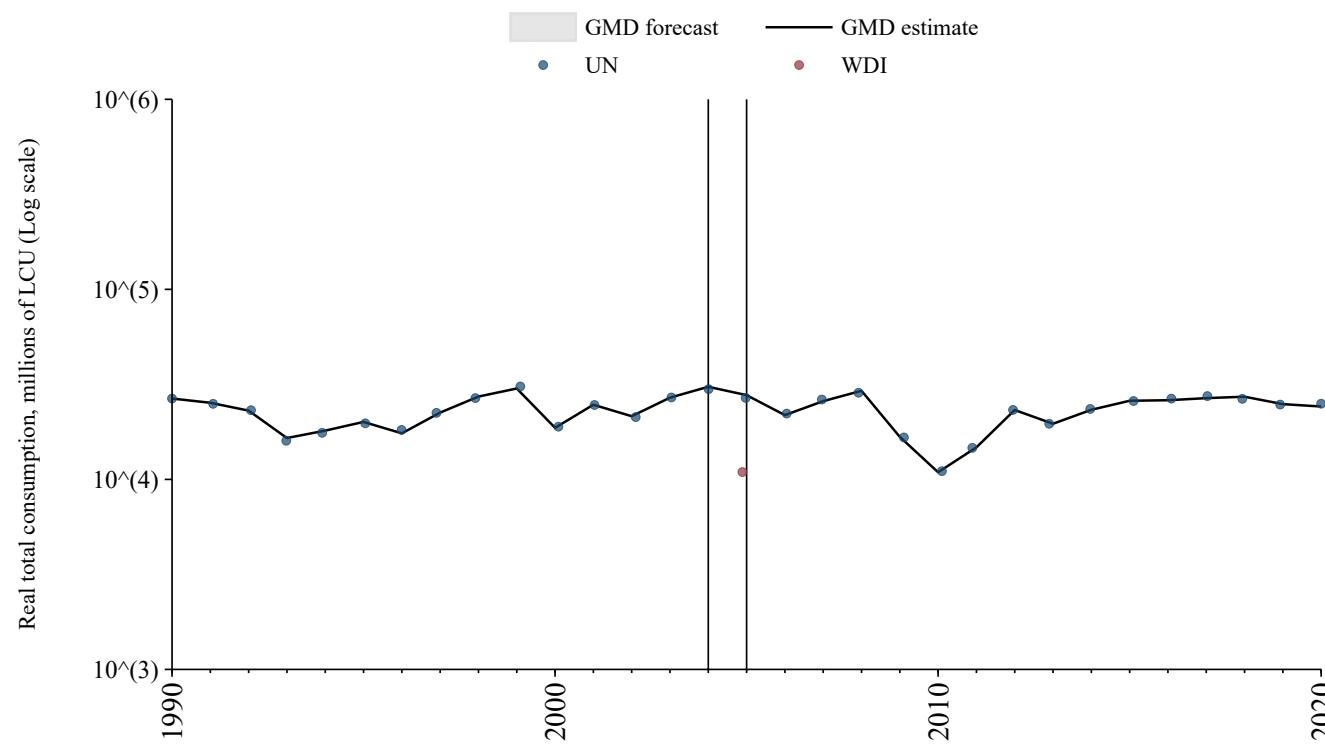
Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1875 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 66.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 69.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1987 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 106.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



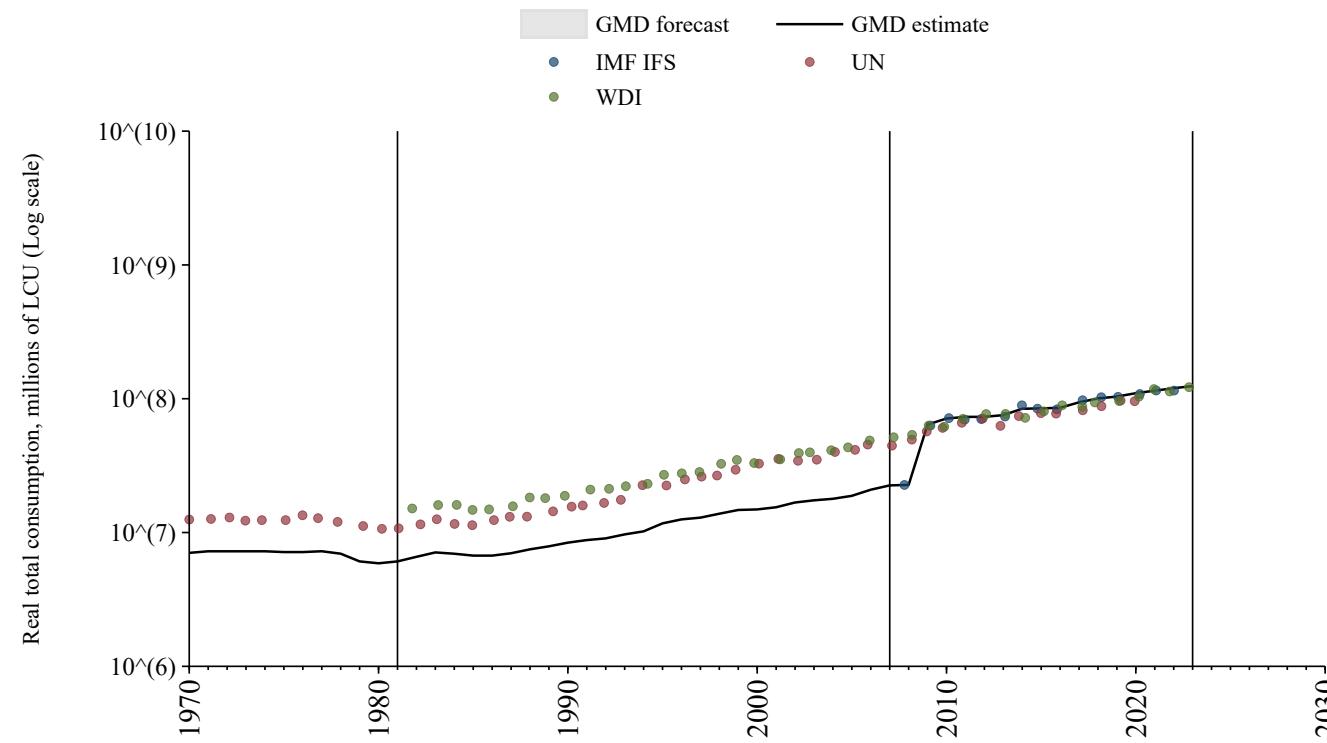
Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 253.8%).
United Nations (2024)	2006 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



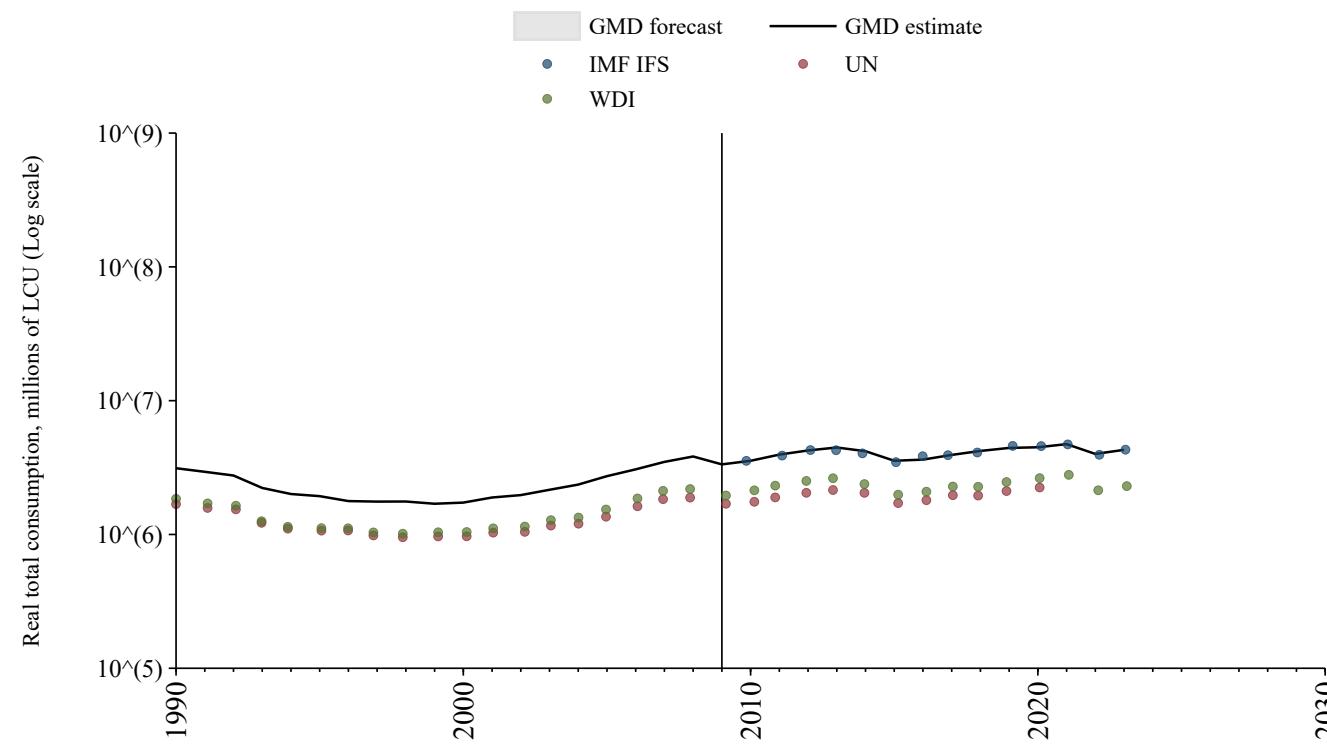
Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 56.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1982 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 43.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2008 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 104.4%).



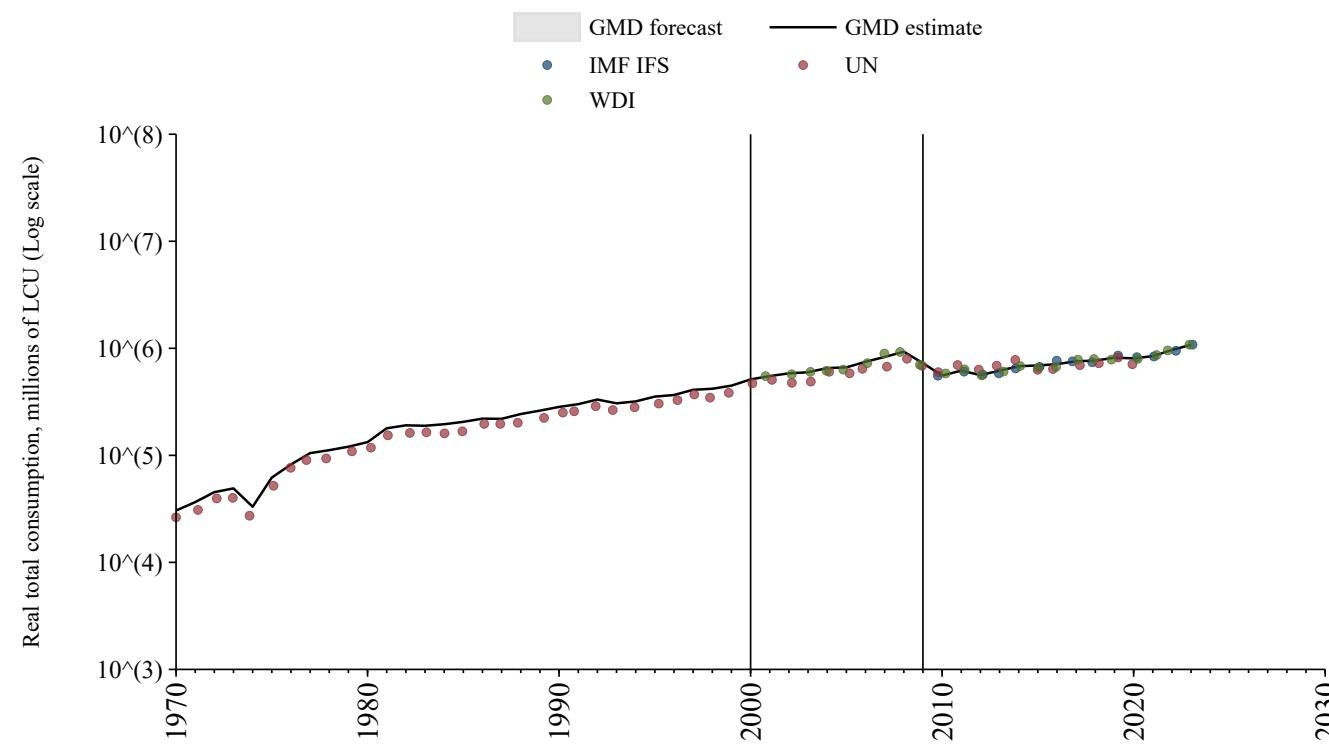
Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 169.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



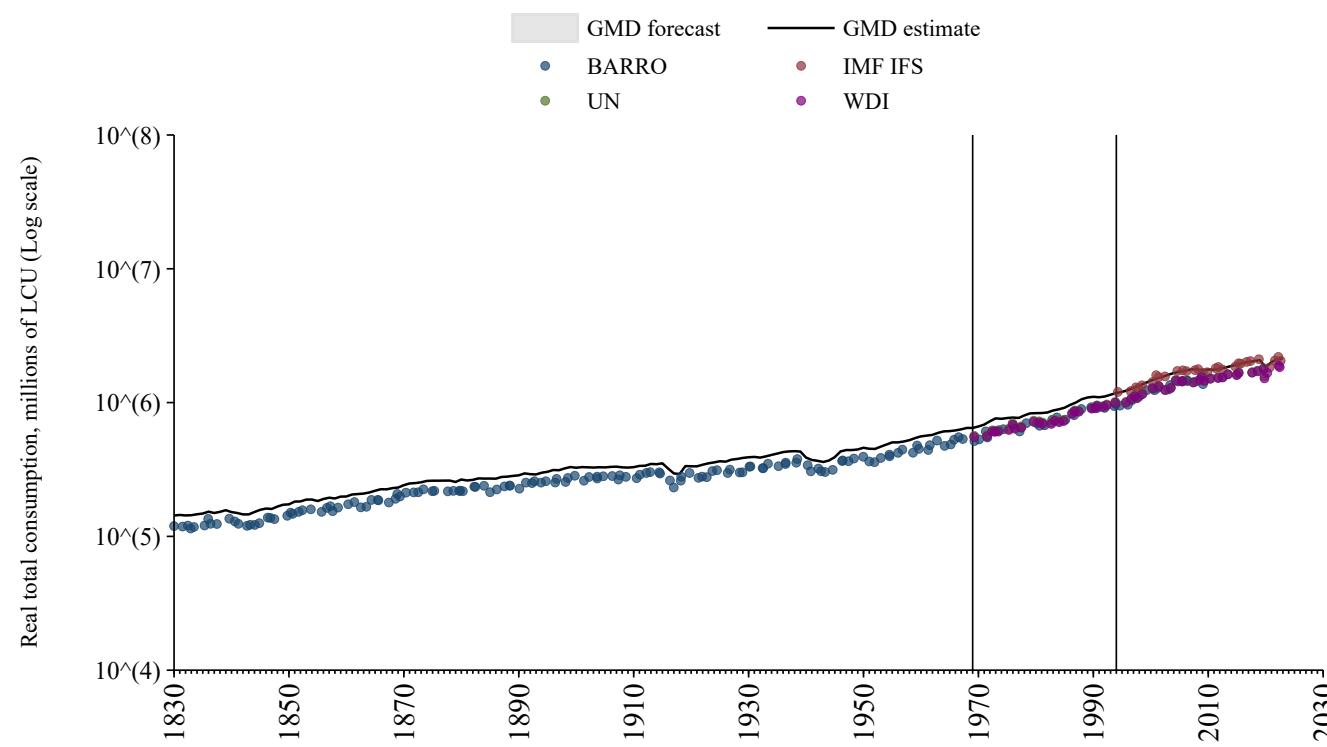
United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 115.6%).
World Bank (2024)	2001 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



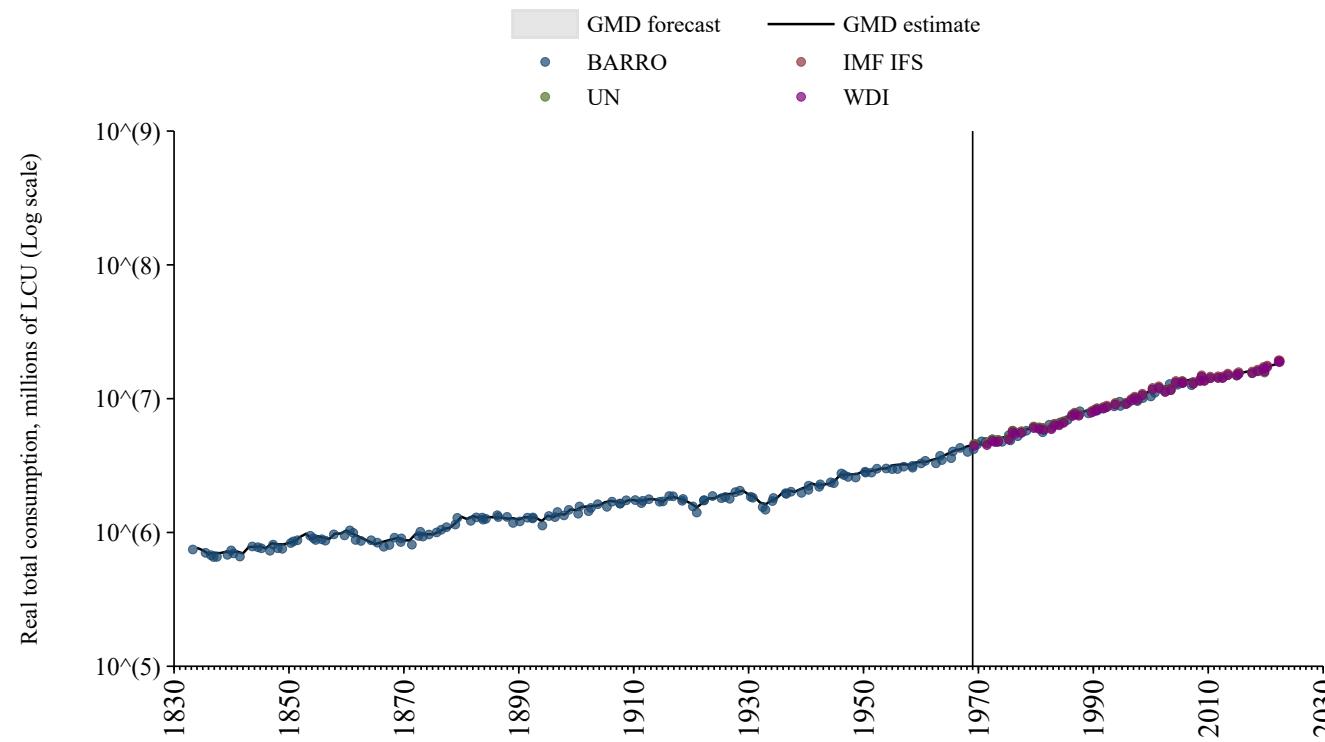
United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1830 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 119.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 119.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



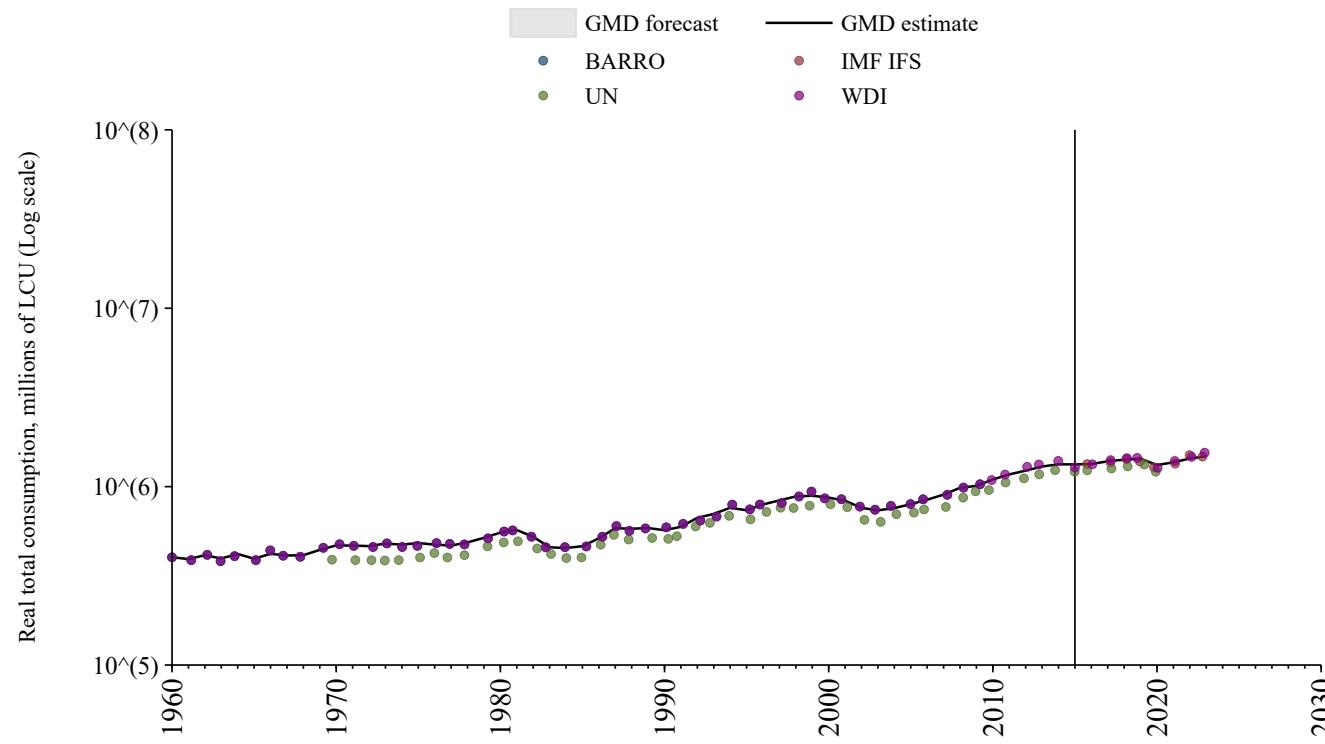
United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1834 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 102.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



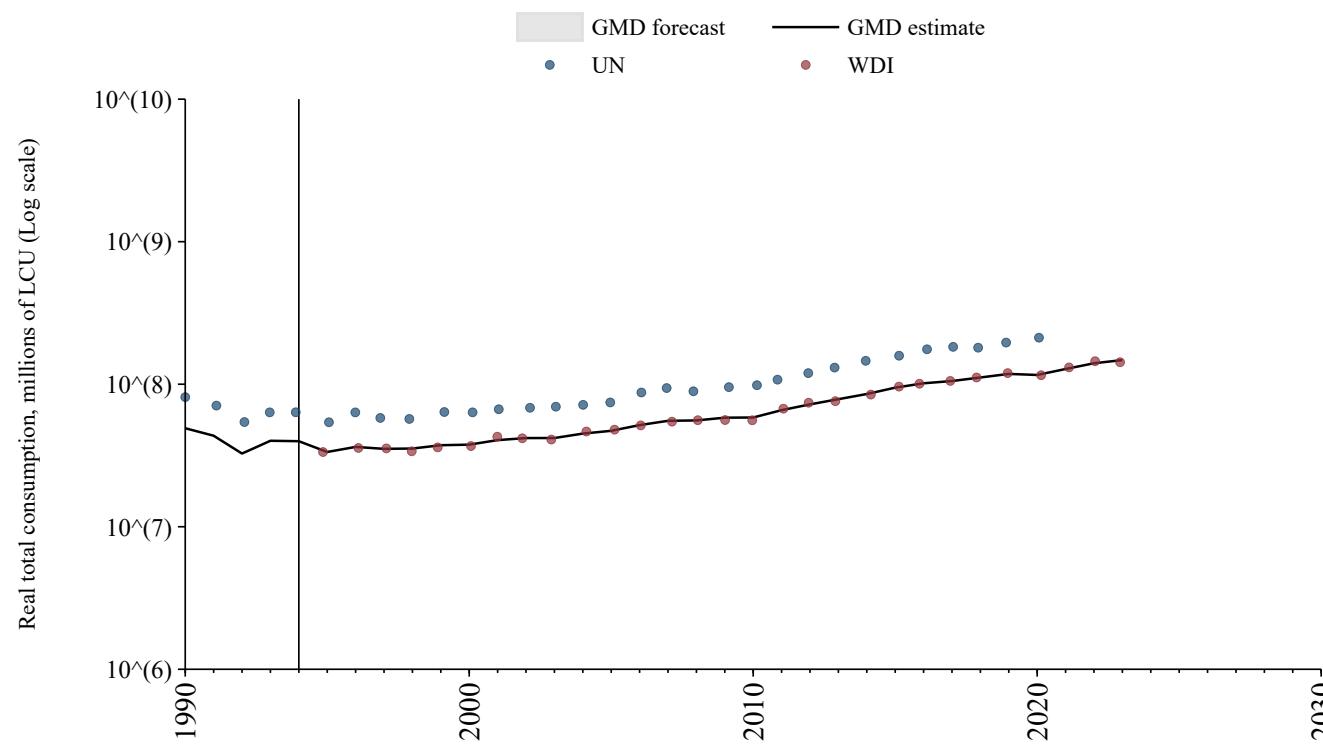
Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2016 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



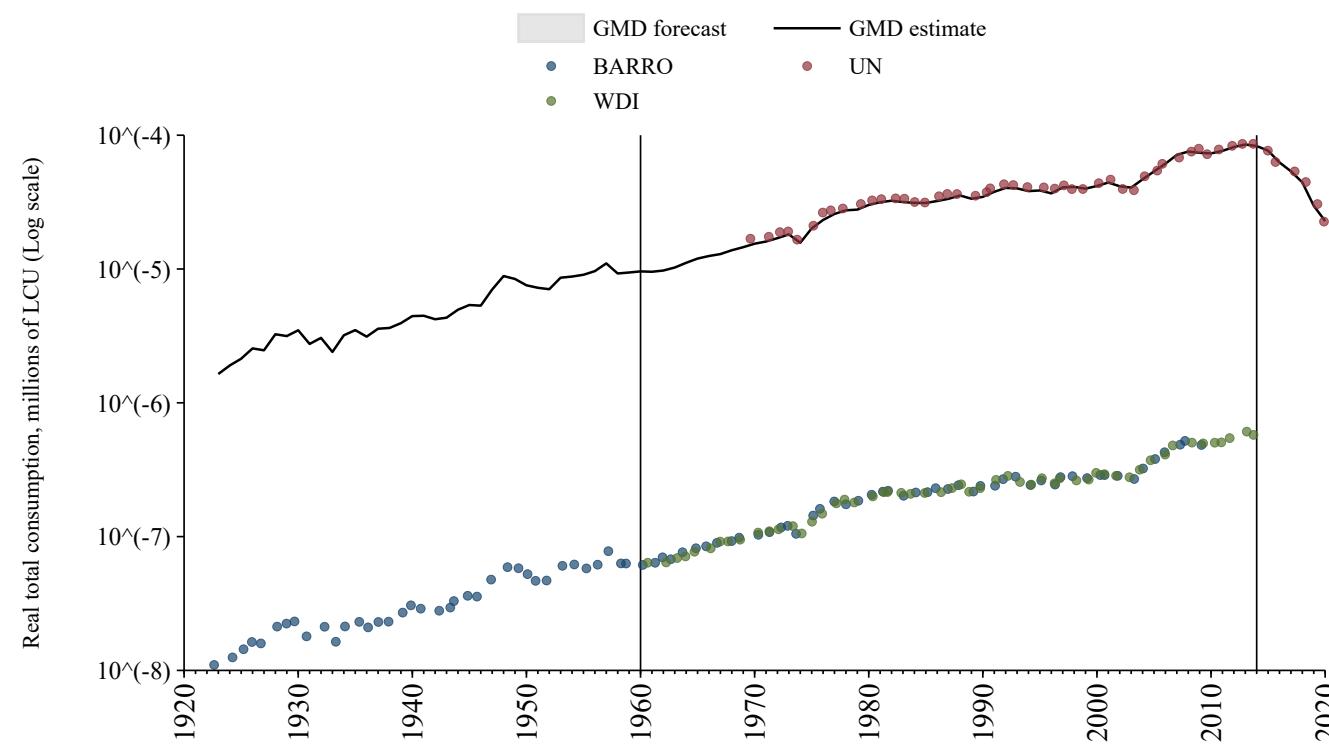
Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 60.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



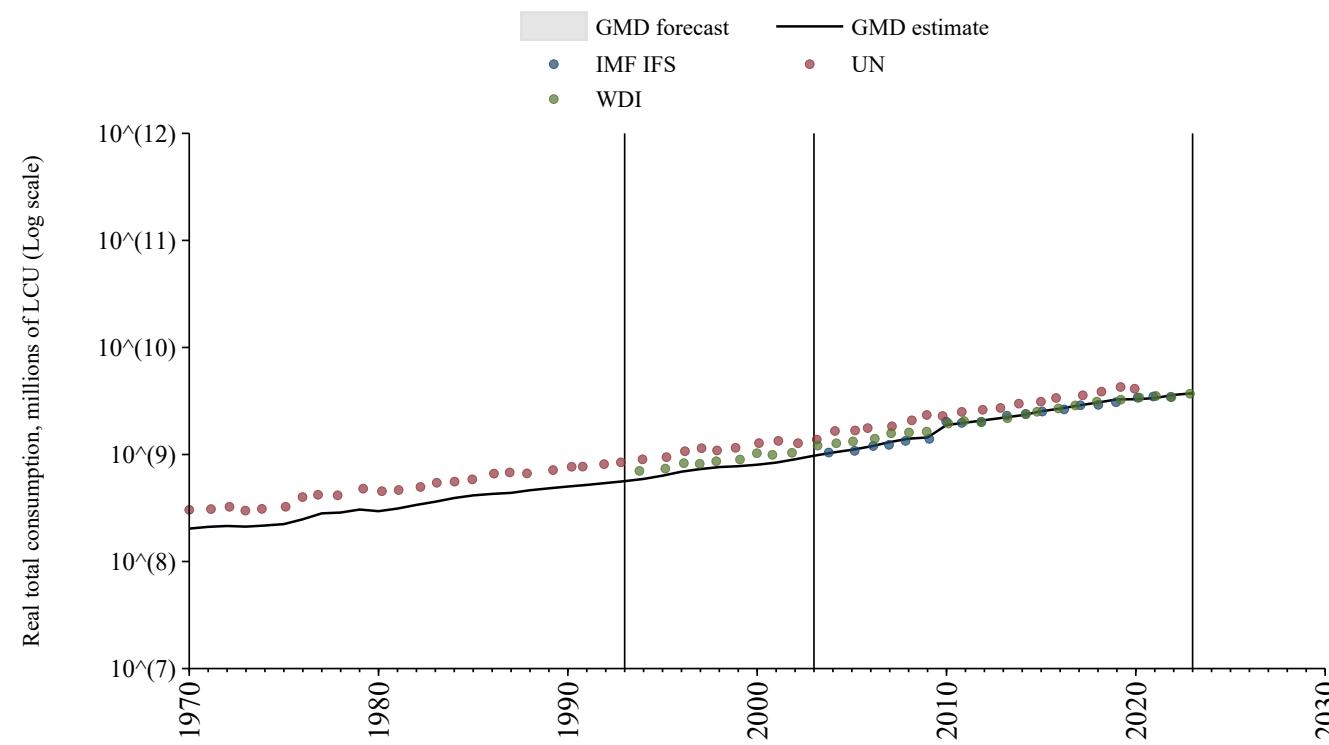
Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1923 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 14934%).
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 14934%).
United Nations (2024)	2015 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



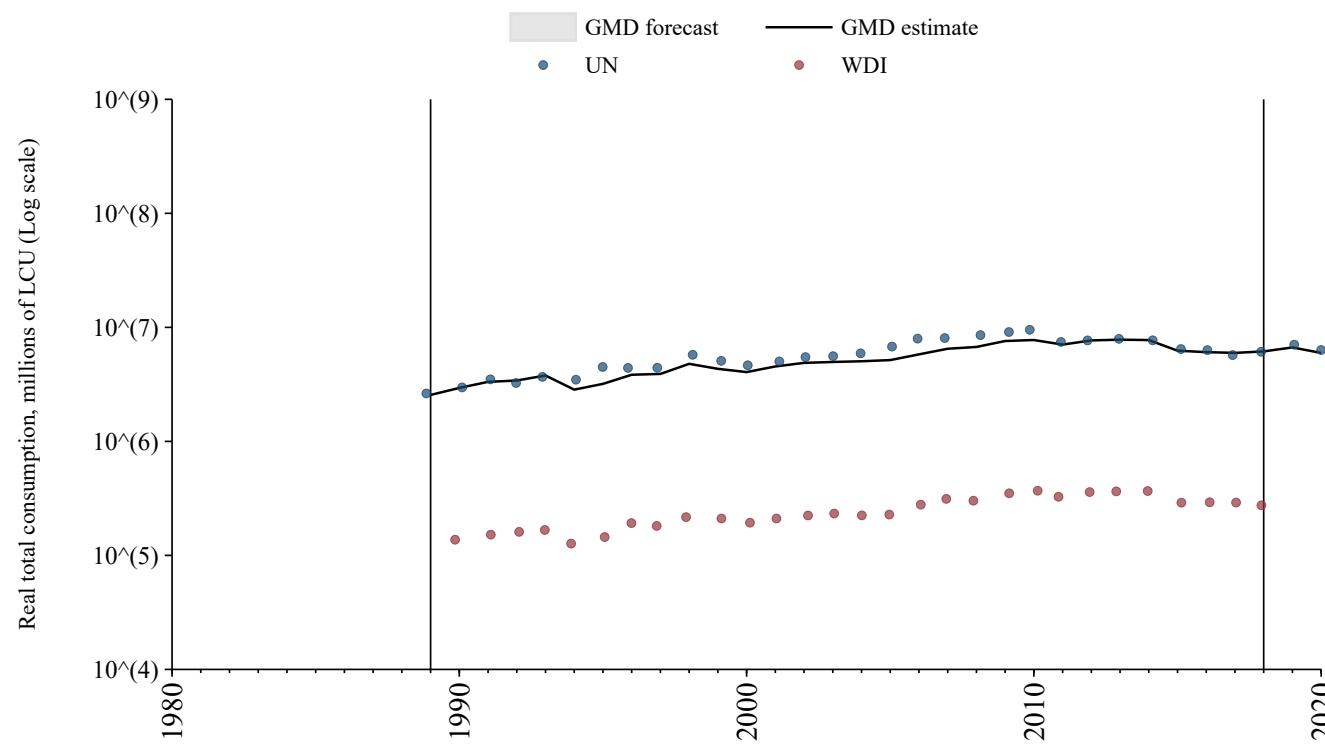
Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 66.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 84.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2004 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 99.9%).



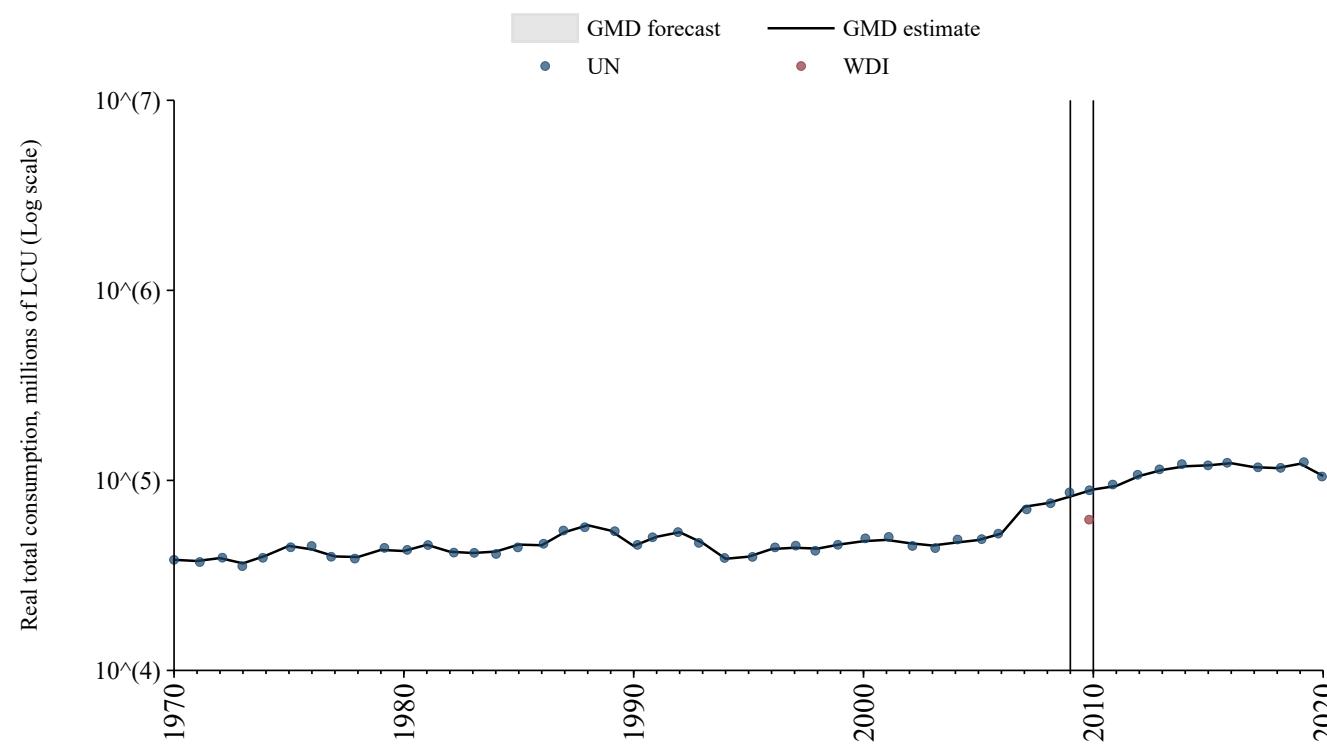
Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 97%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019: (ratio = 2142.3%).
United Nations (2024)	2019 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021



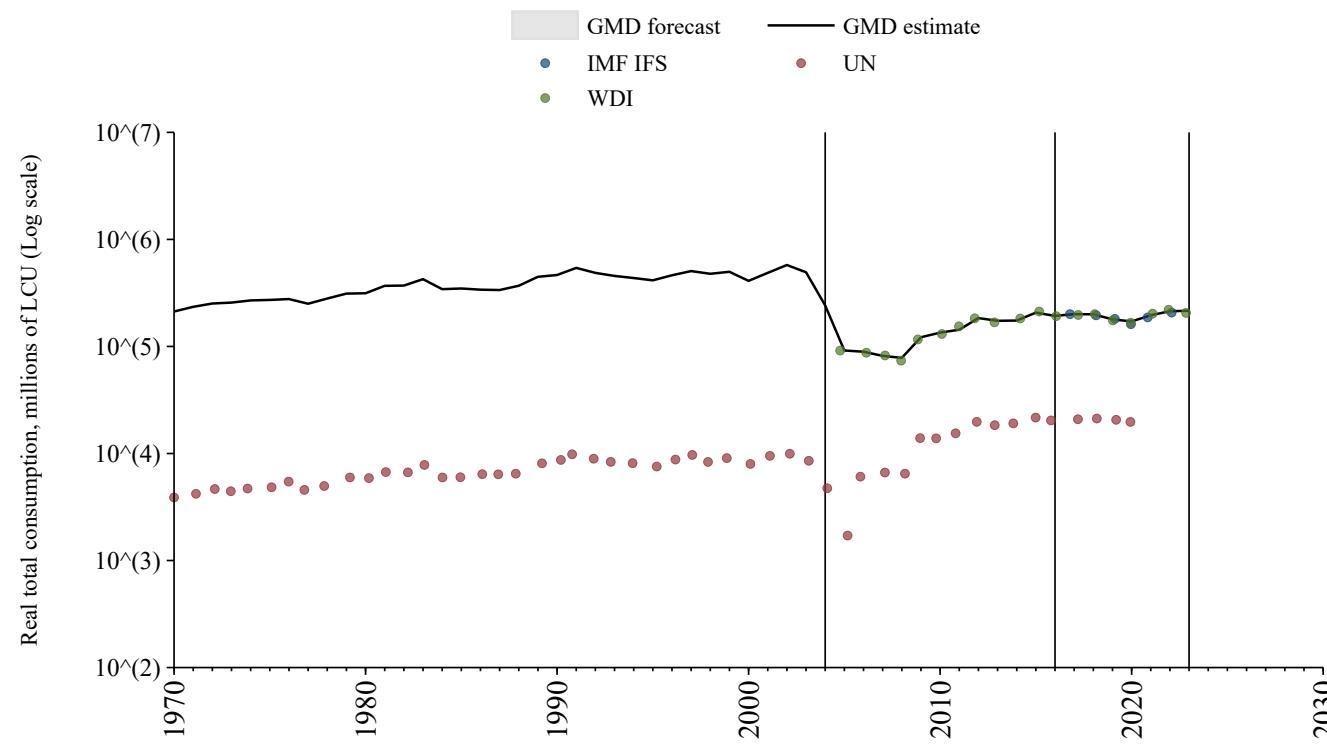
Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 144%).
United Nations (2024)	2011 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



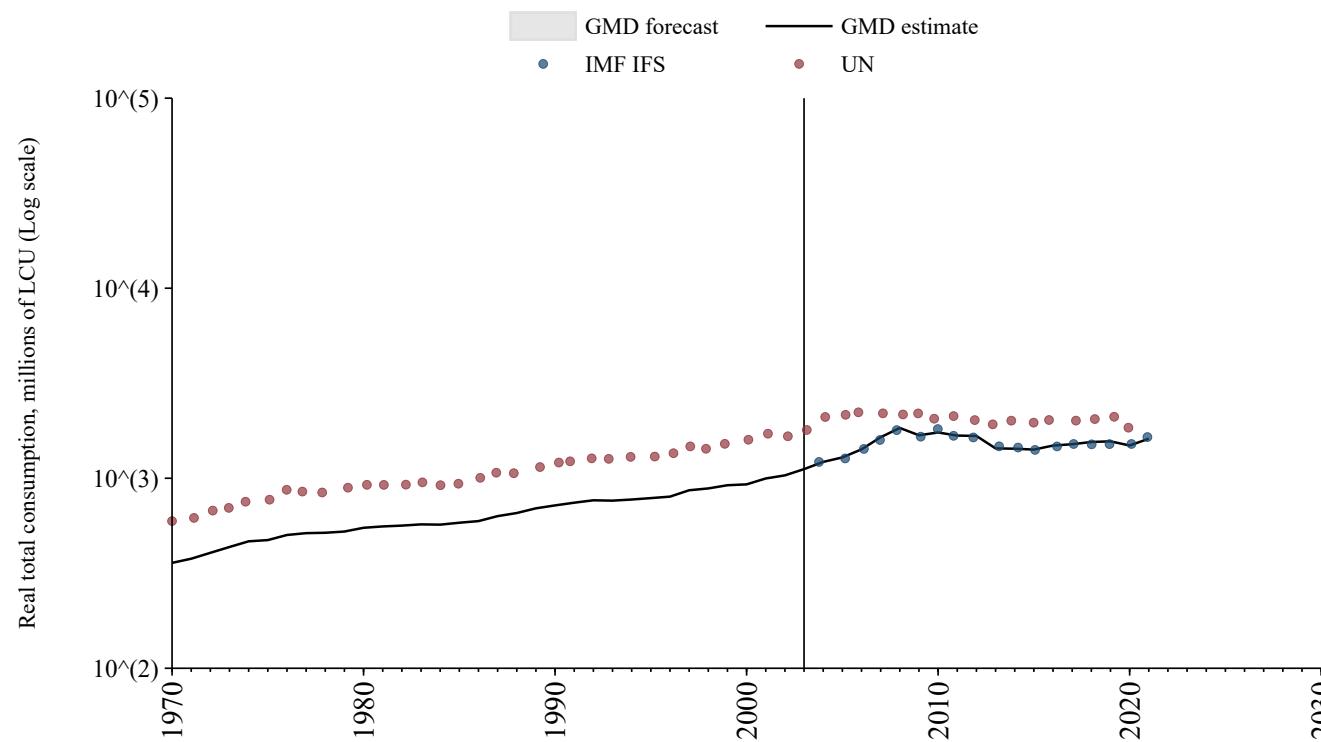
Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 5459.1%).
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2017 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100.4%).



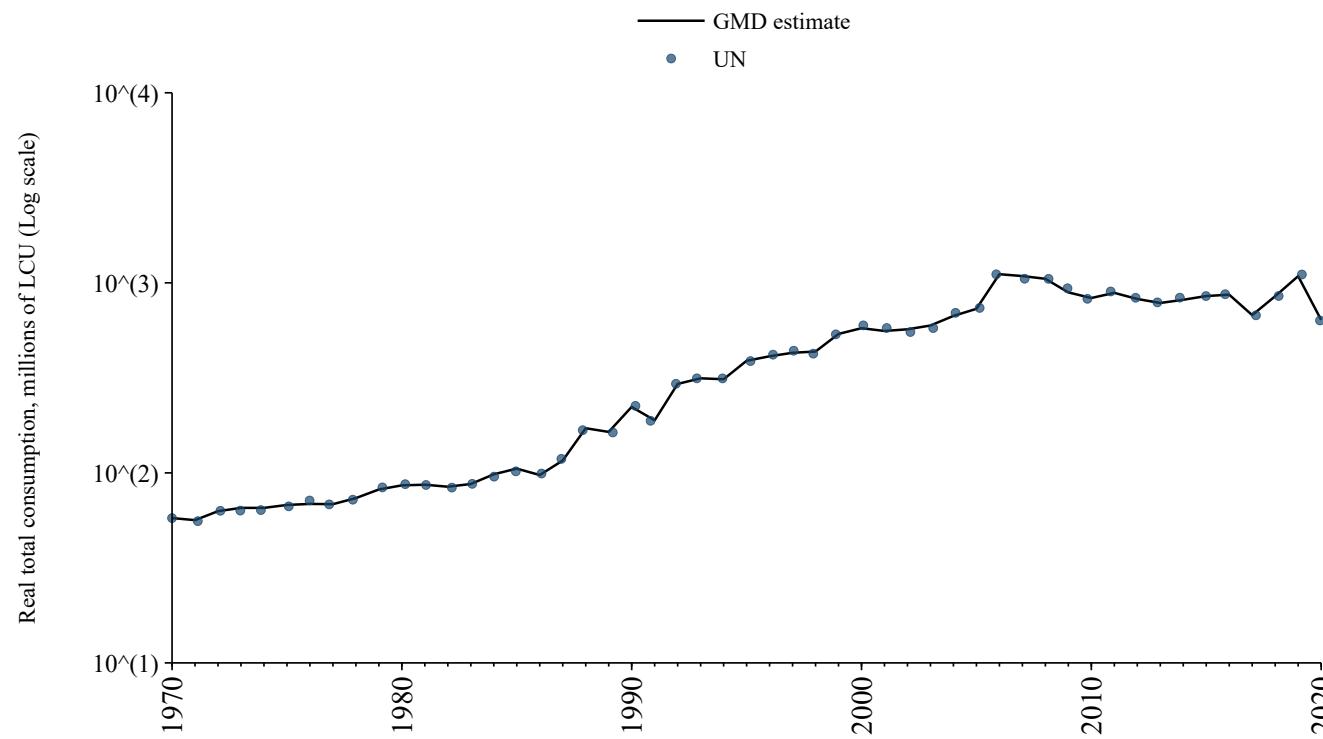
Andorra

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 60.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2004 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



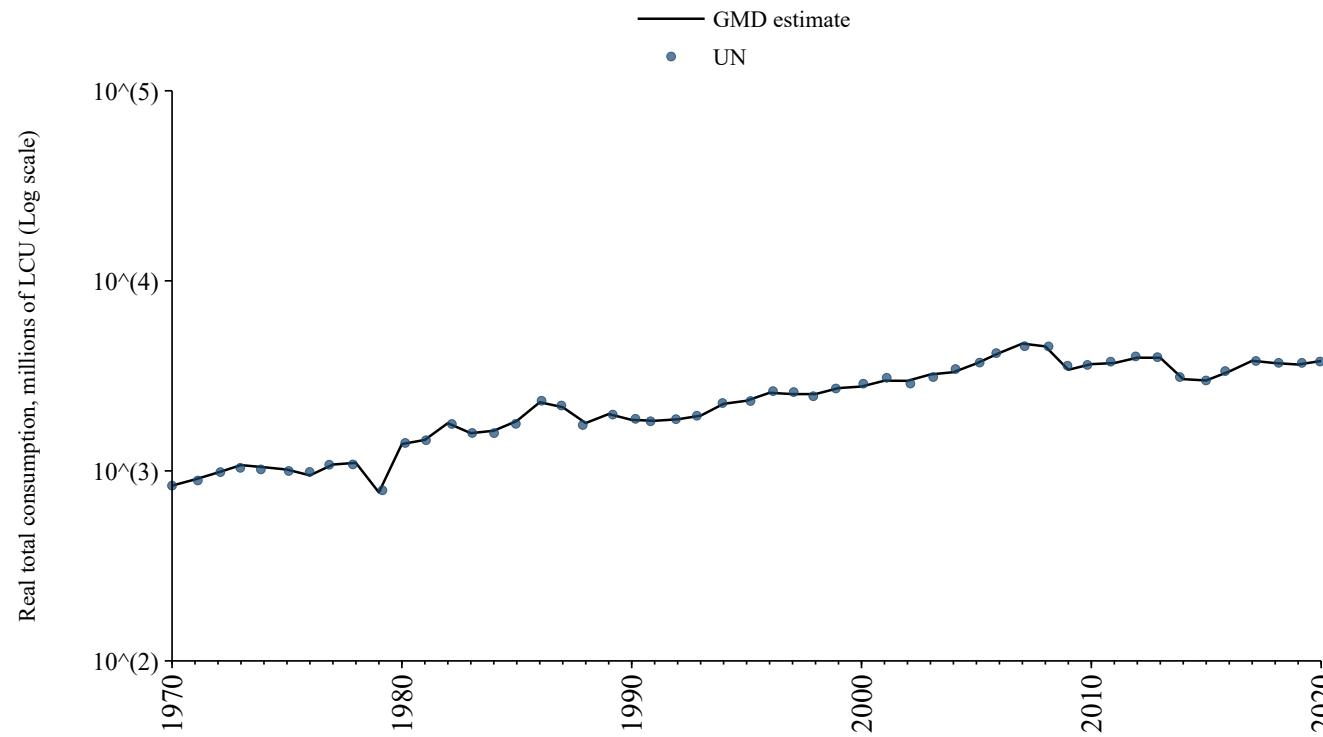
Anguilla

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



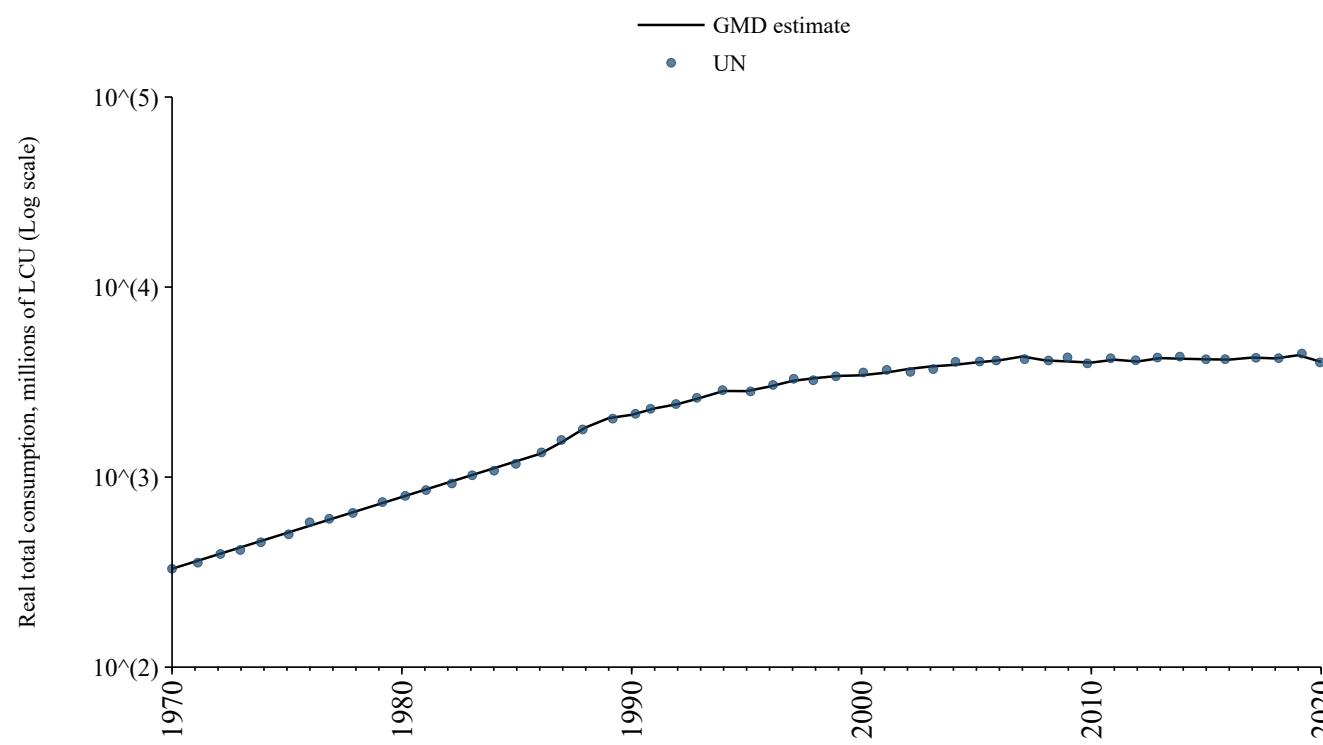
Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



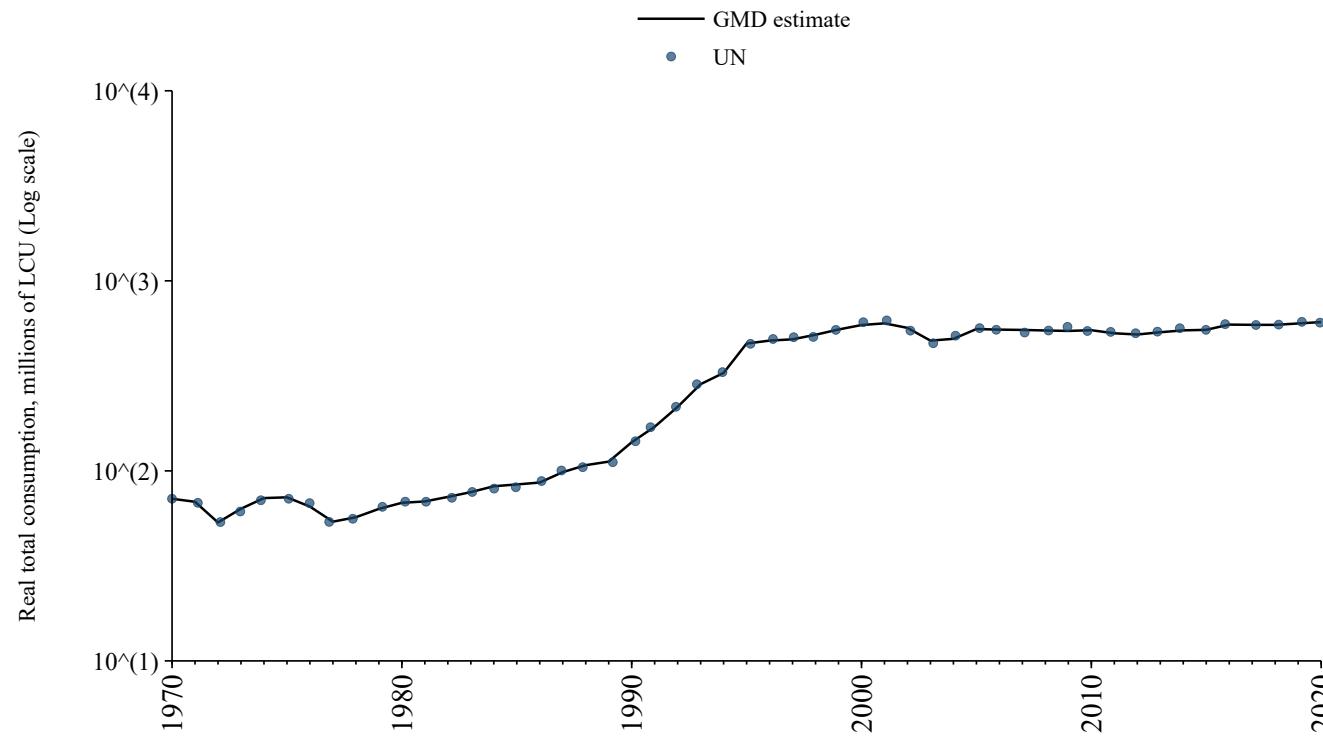
Aruba

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



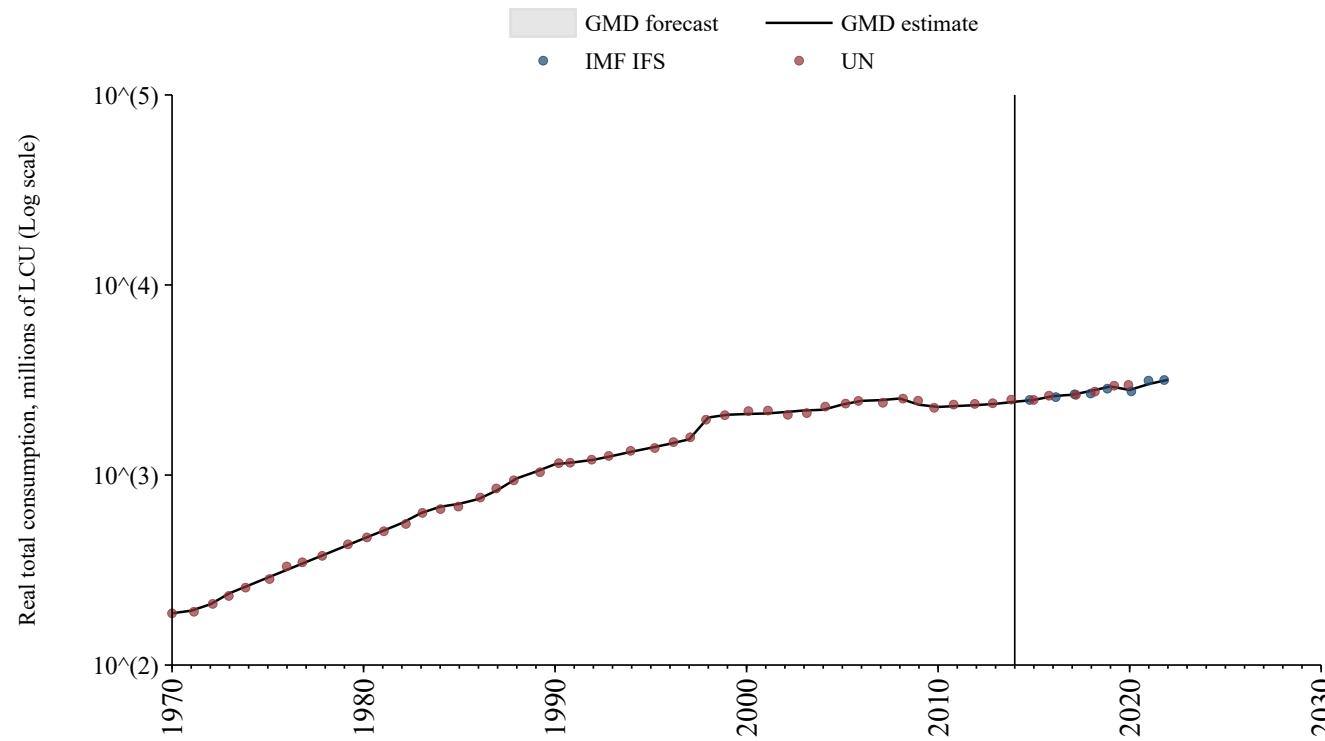
British Virgin Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



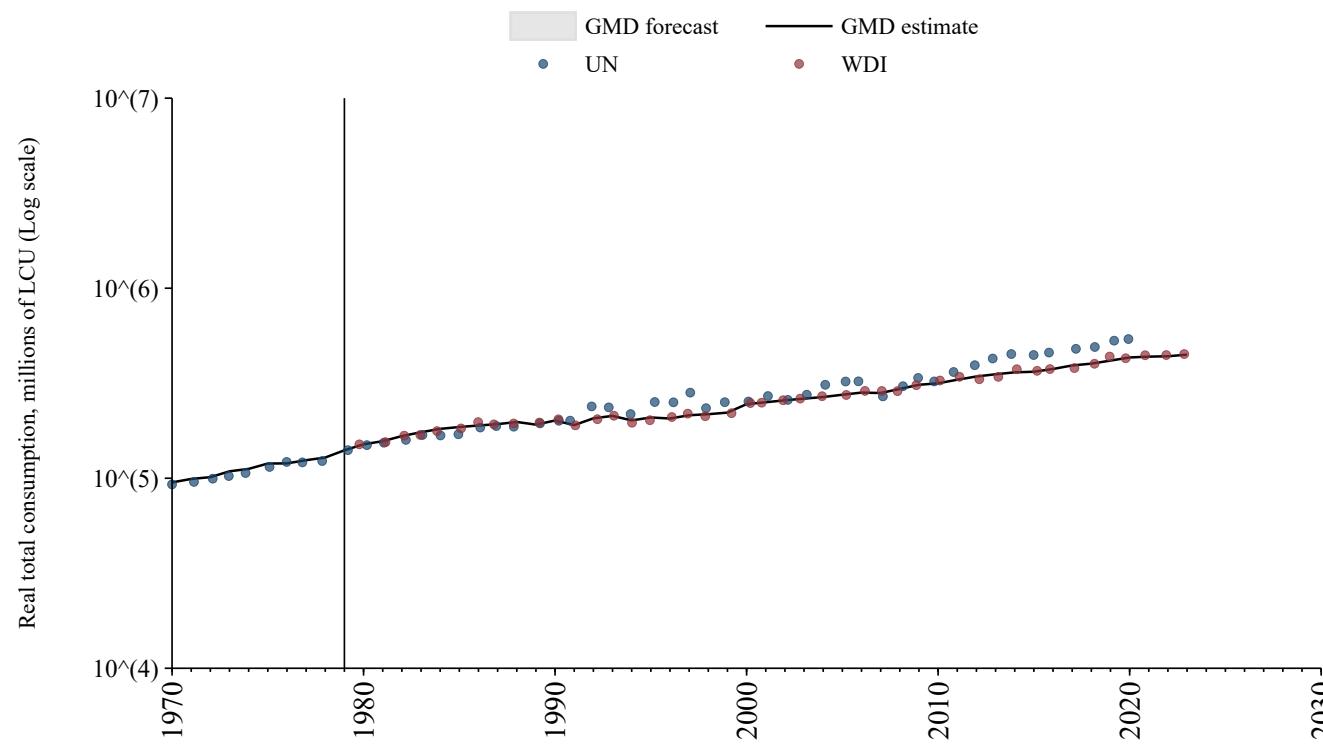
Cayman Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2015 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



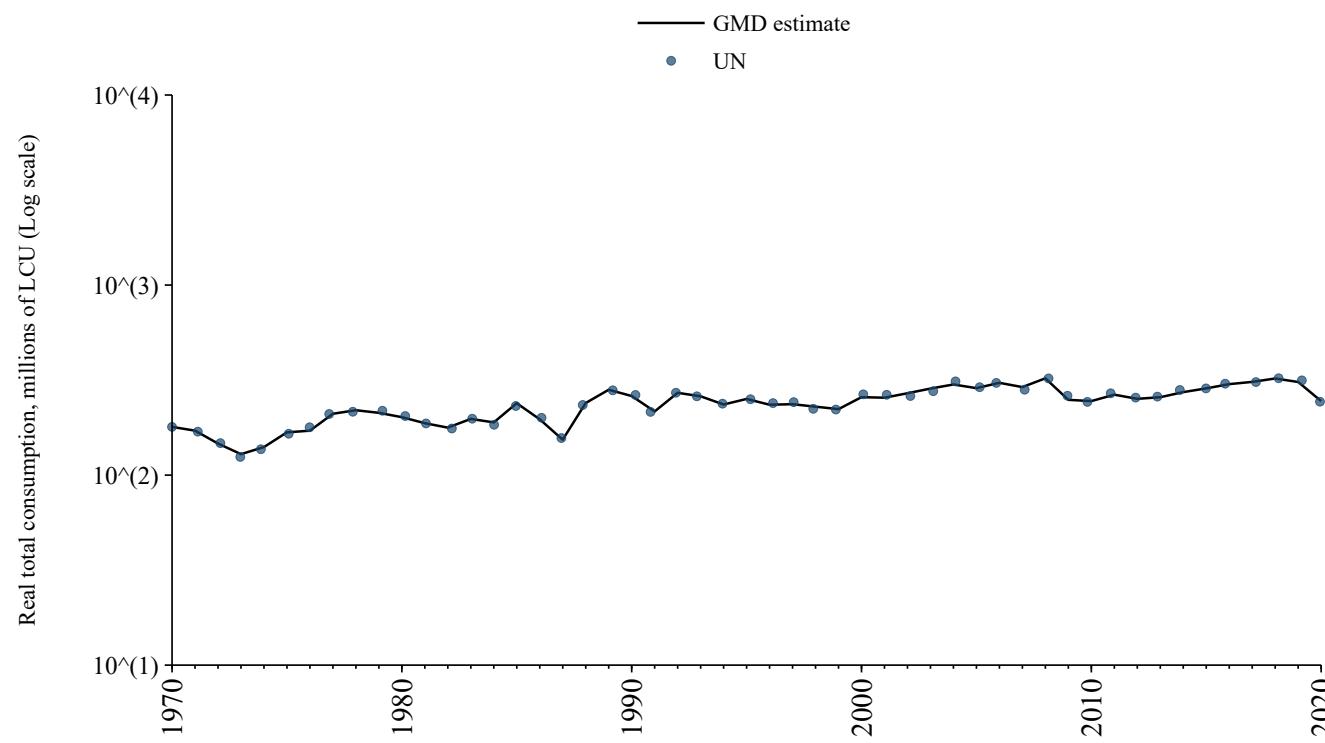
Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



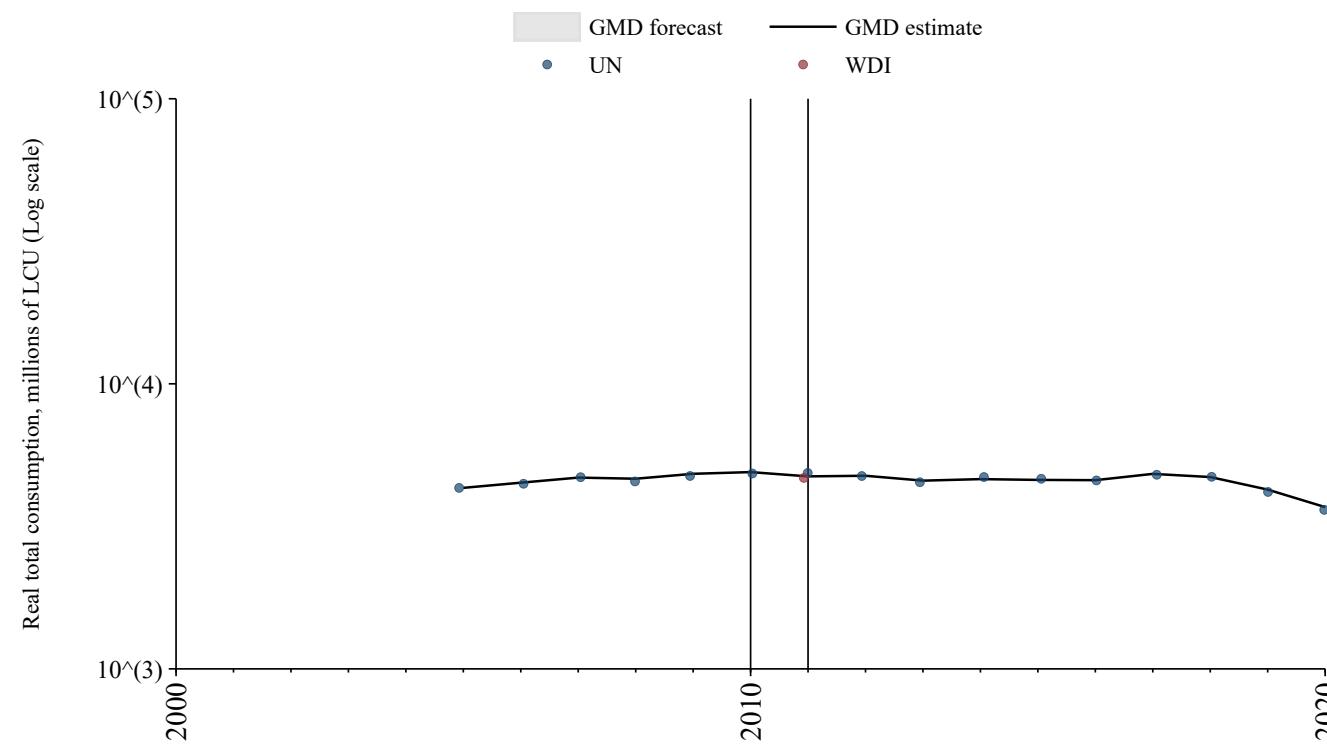
Cook Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



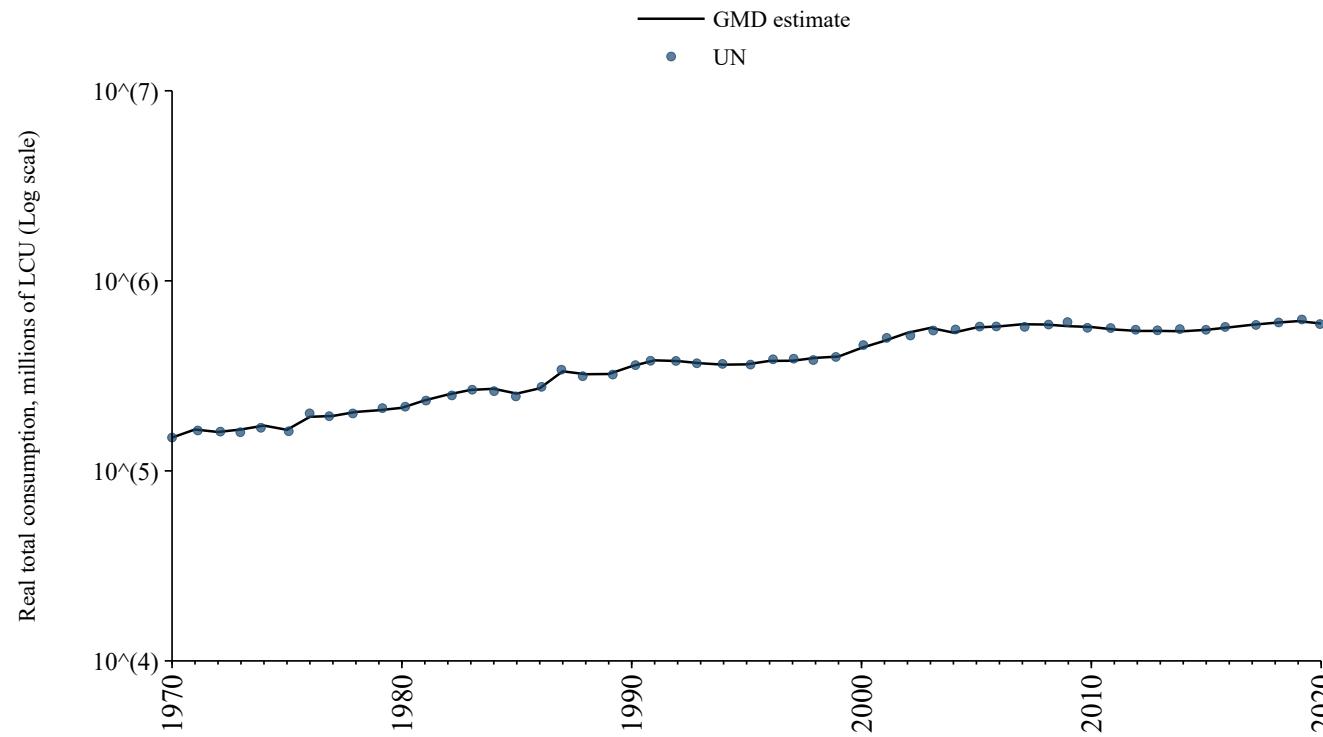
Curaçao

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	2005 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011
World Bank (2024)	2011 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 101.3%).
United Nations (2024)	2012 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



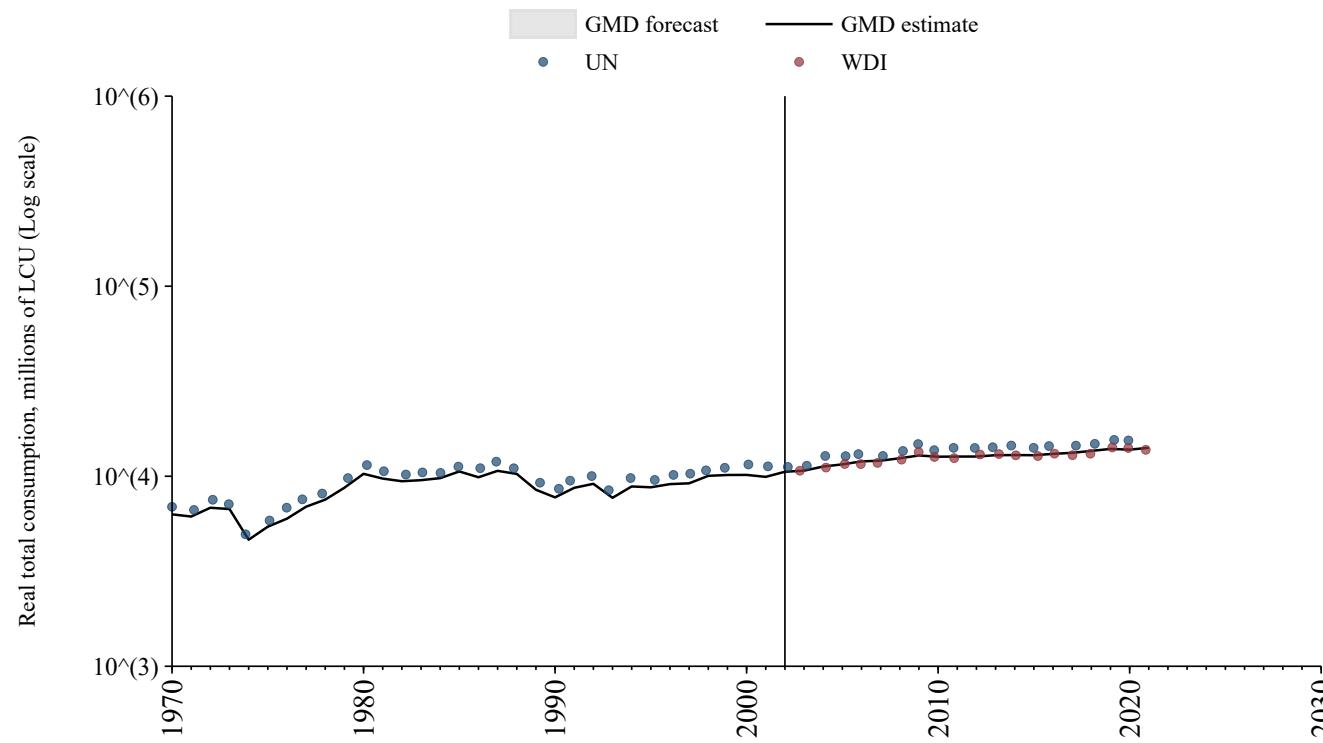
French Polynesia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



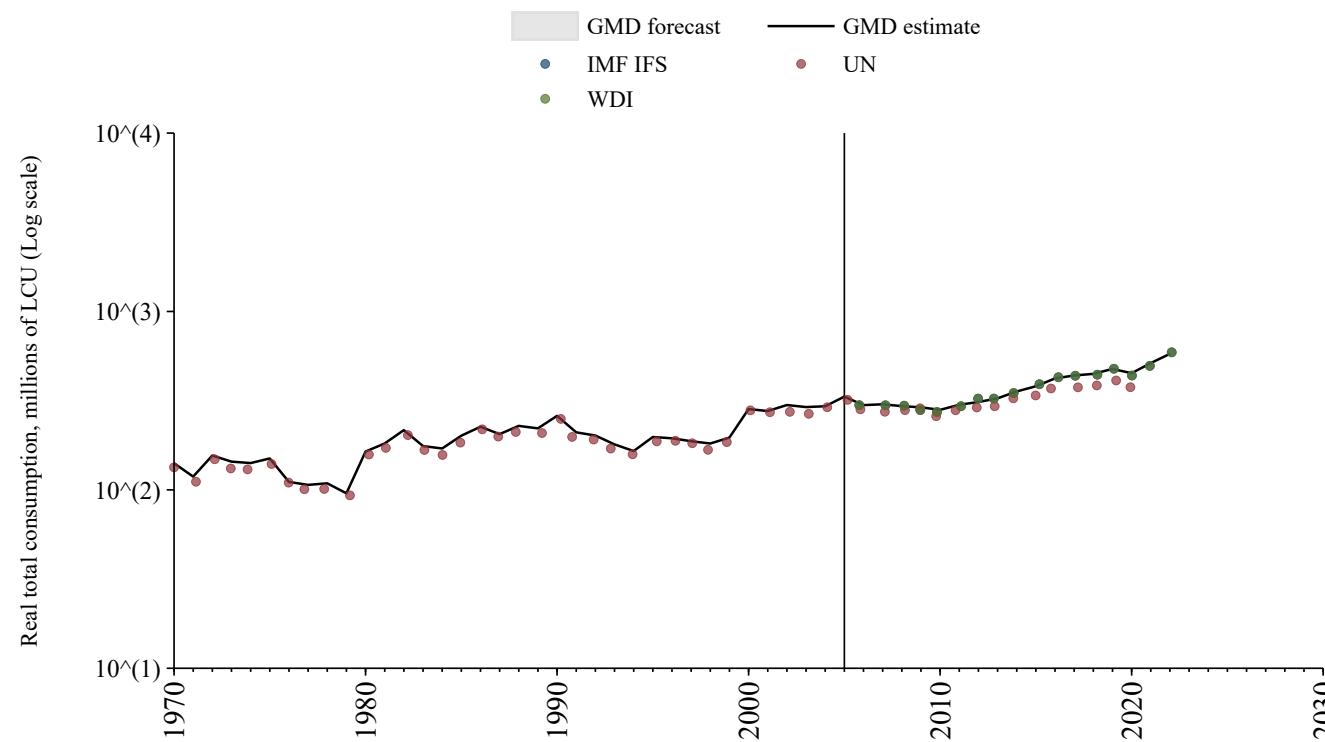
Greenland

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003: (ratio = 91.2%).
World Bank (2024)	2003 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



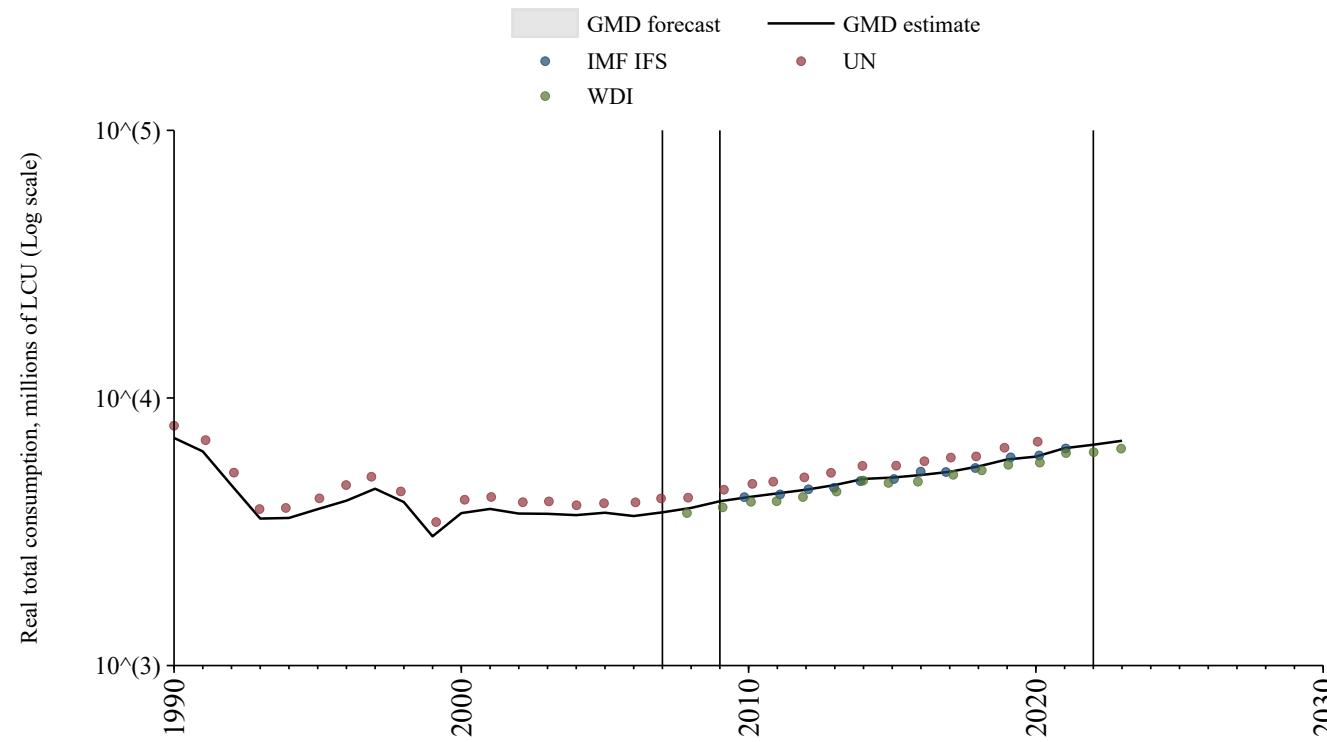
Kiribati

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 105.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



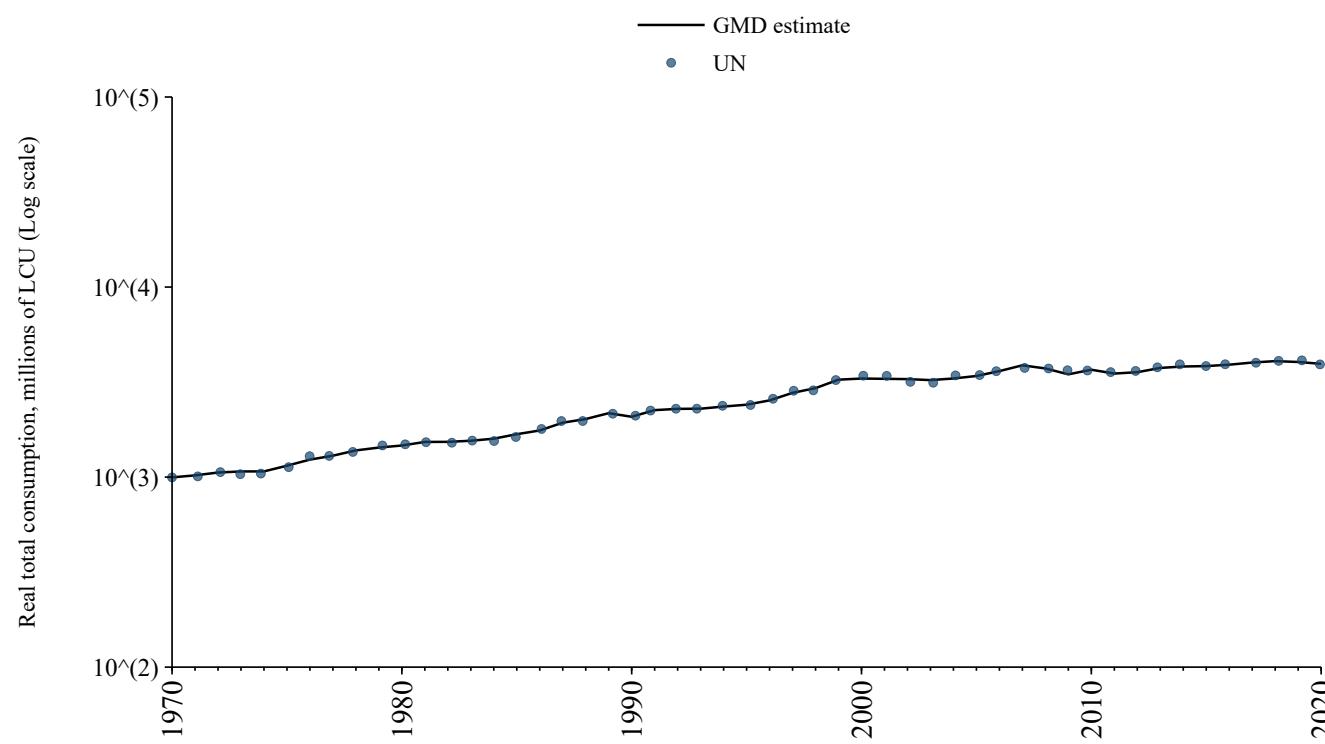
Kosovo

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 90%).
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 104.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2010 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 104.5%).



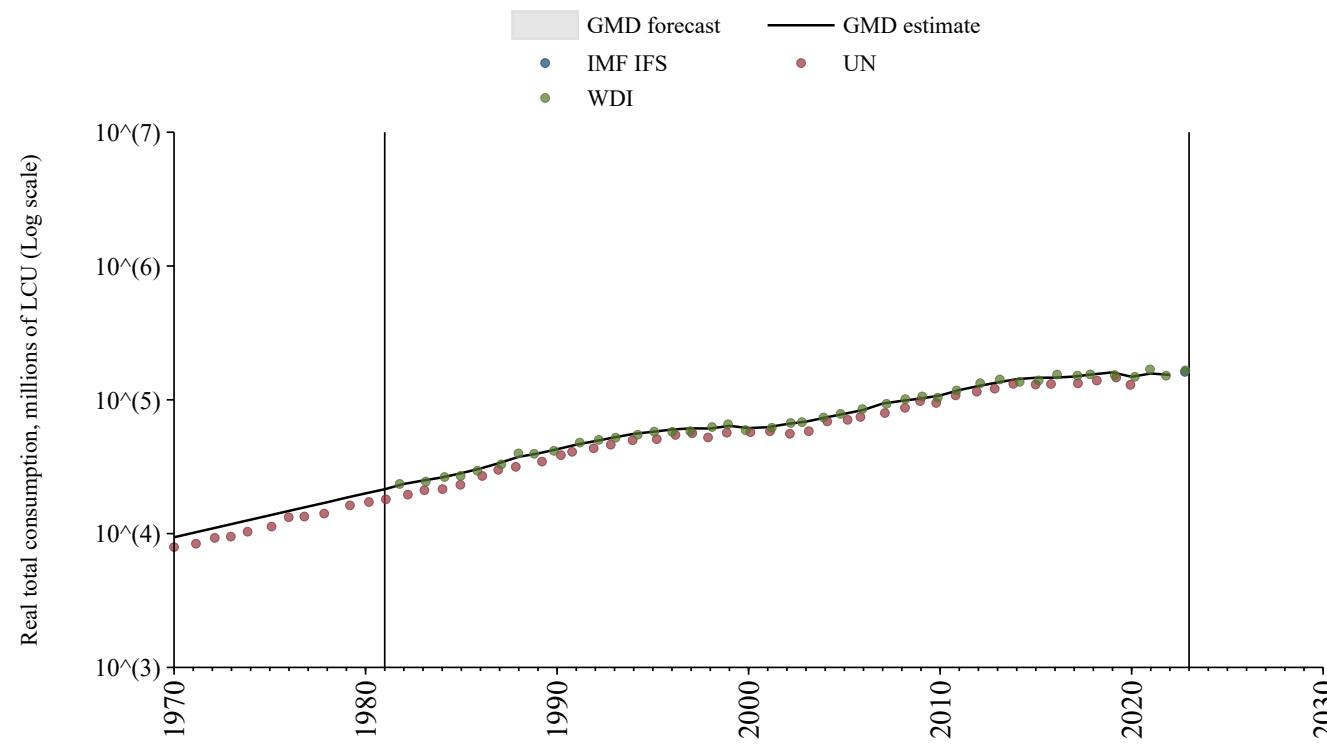
Liechtenstein

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



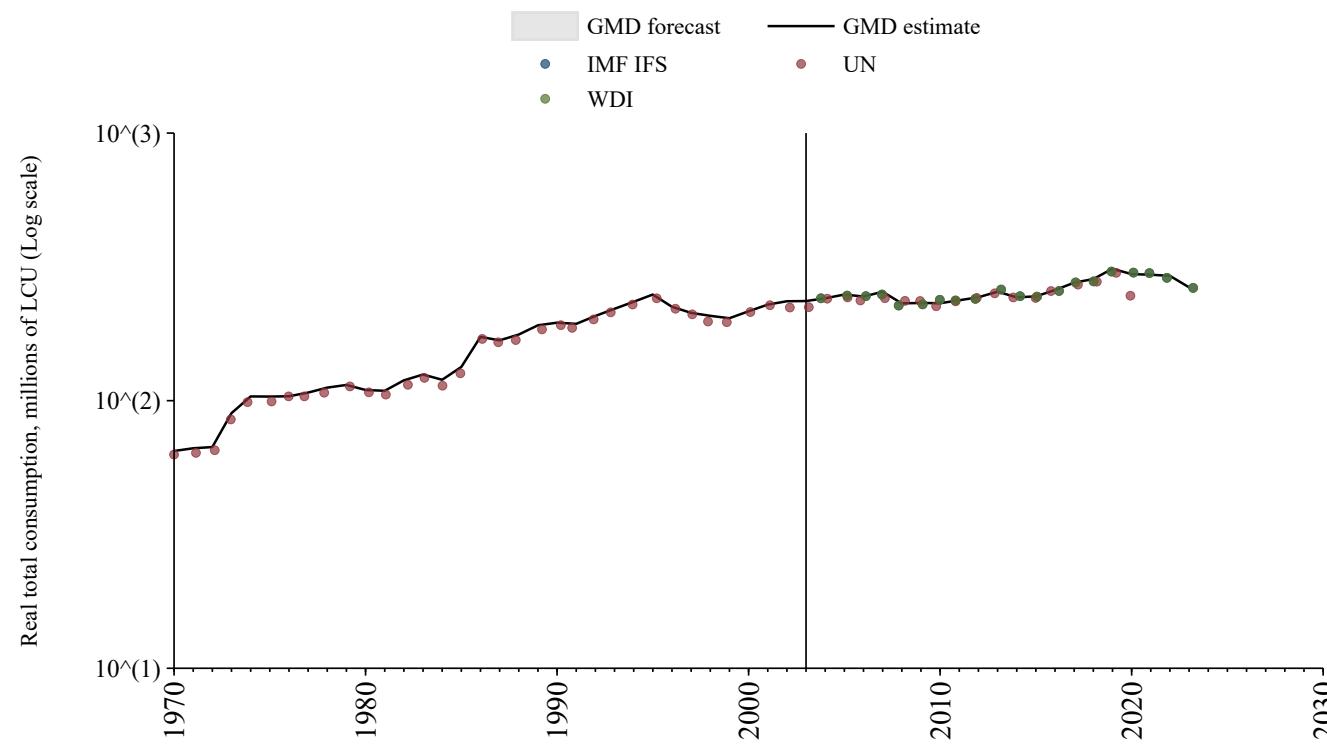
Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 118.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1982 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = .%).



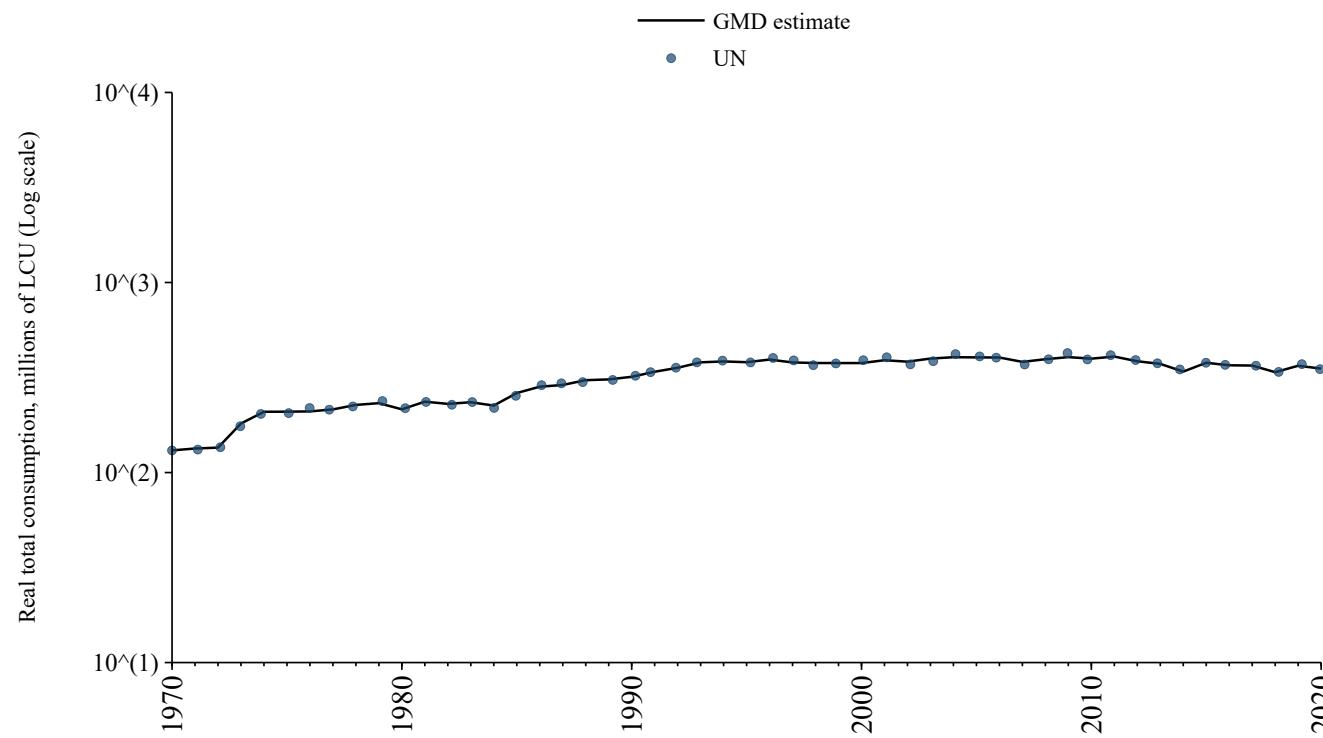
Marshall Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 103.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2004 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



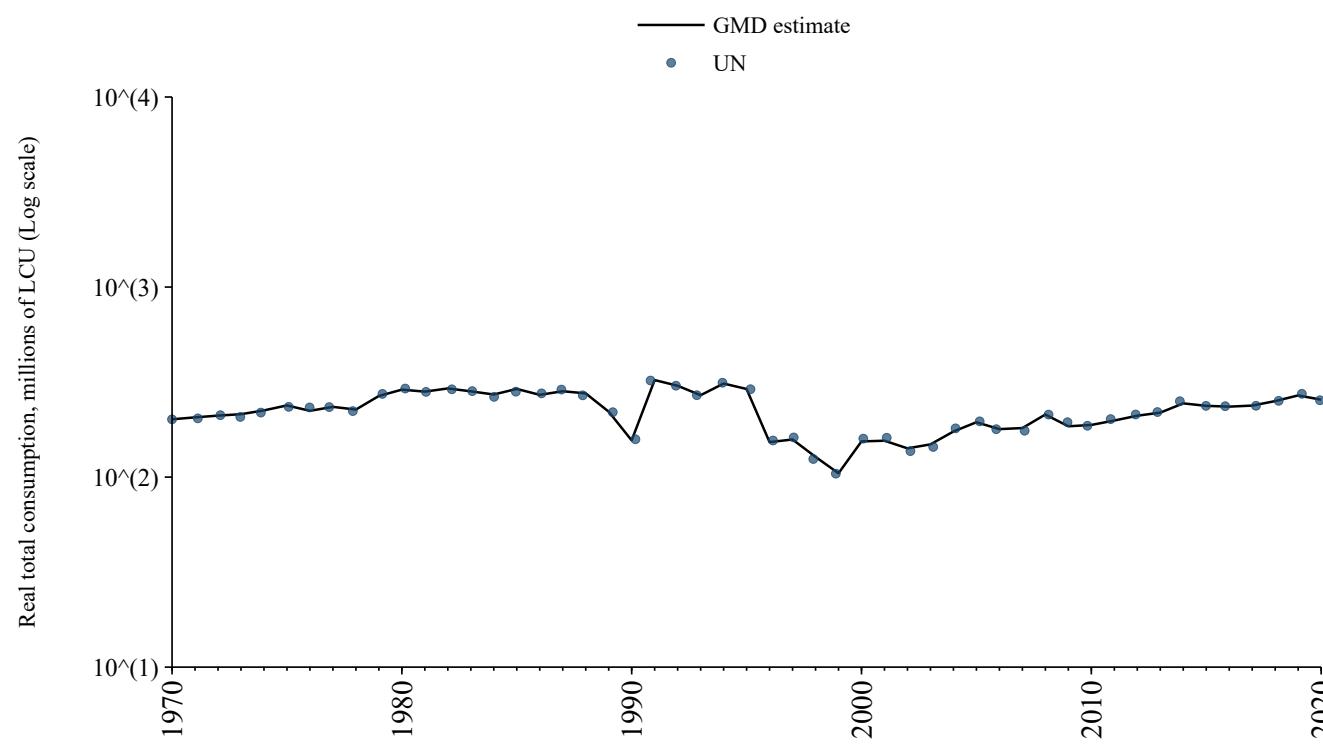
Micronesia (Federated States of)

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



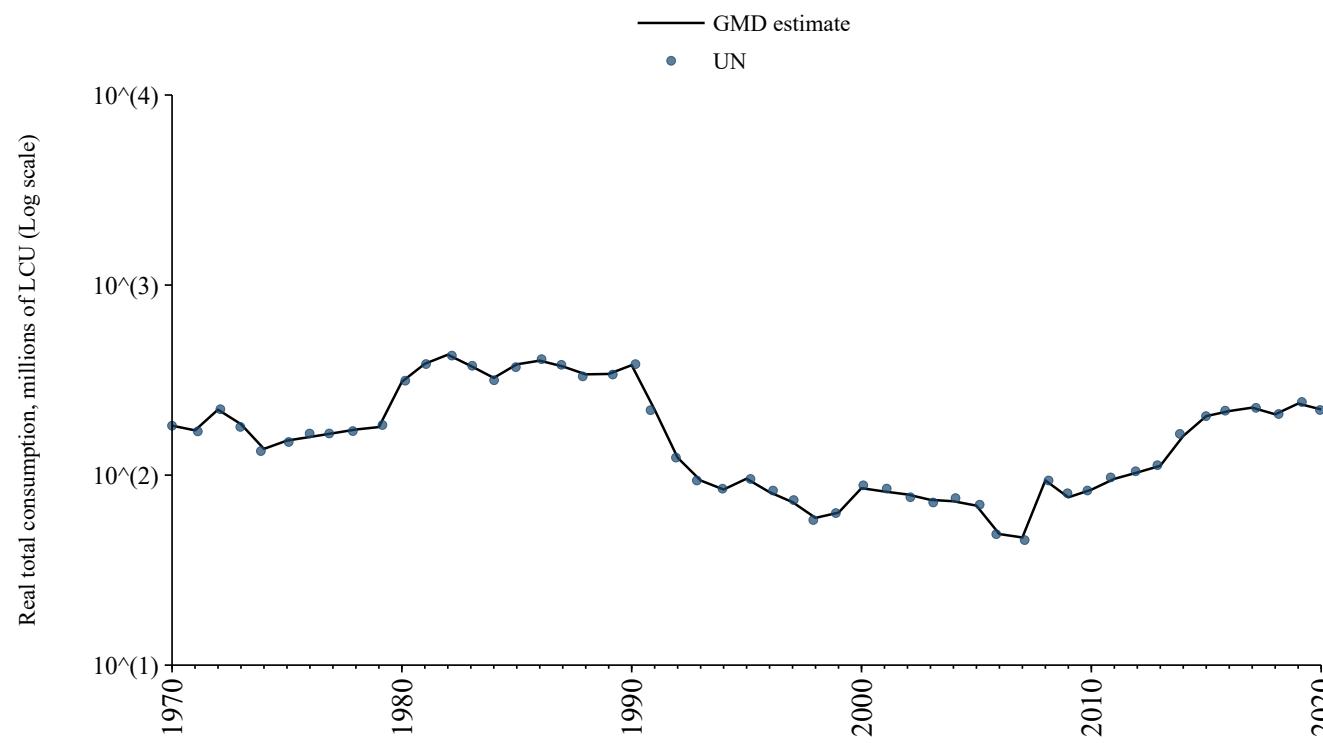
Montserrat

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



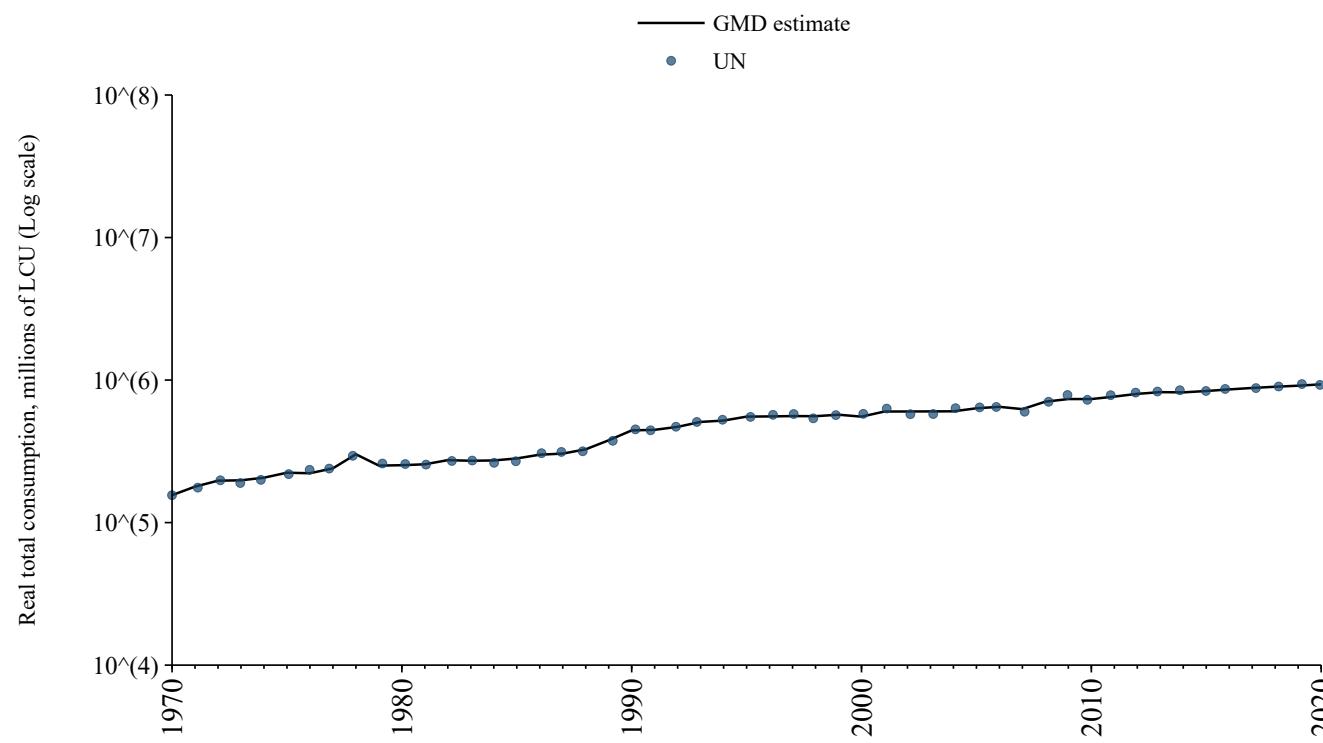
Nauru

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



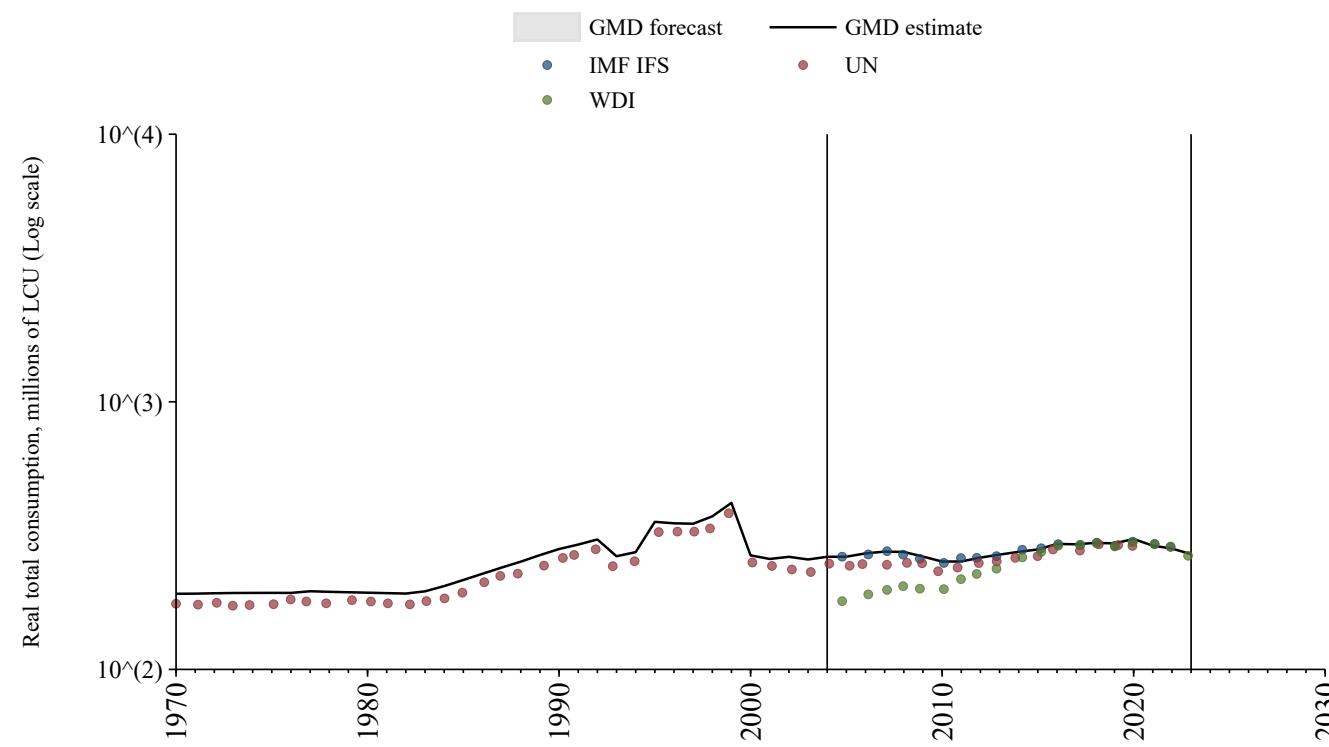
New Caledonia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



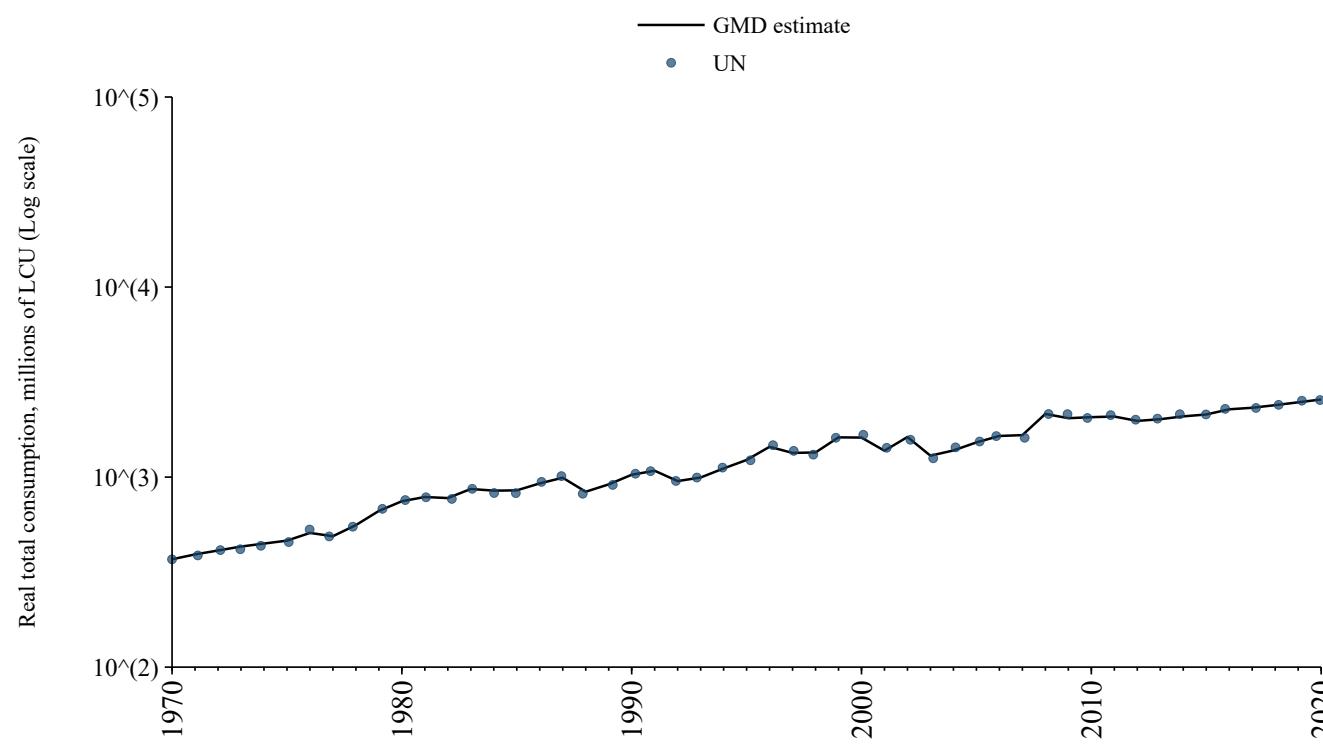
Palau

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 108.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 99.7%).



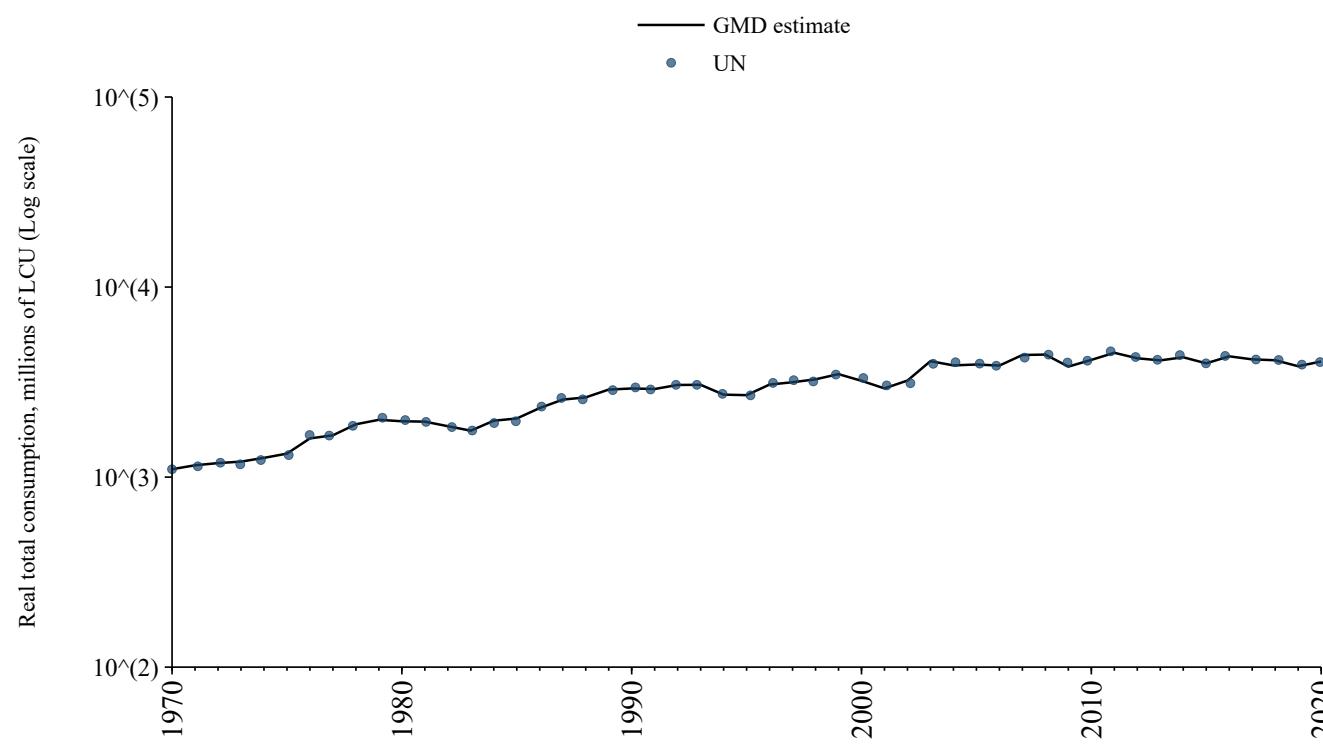
Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



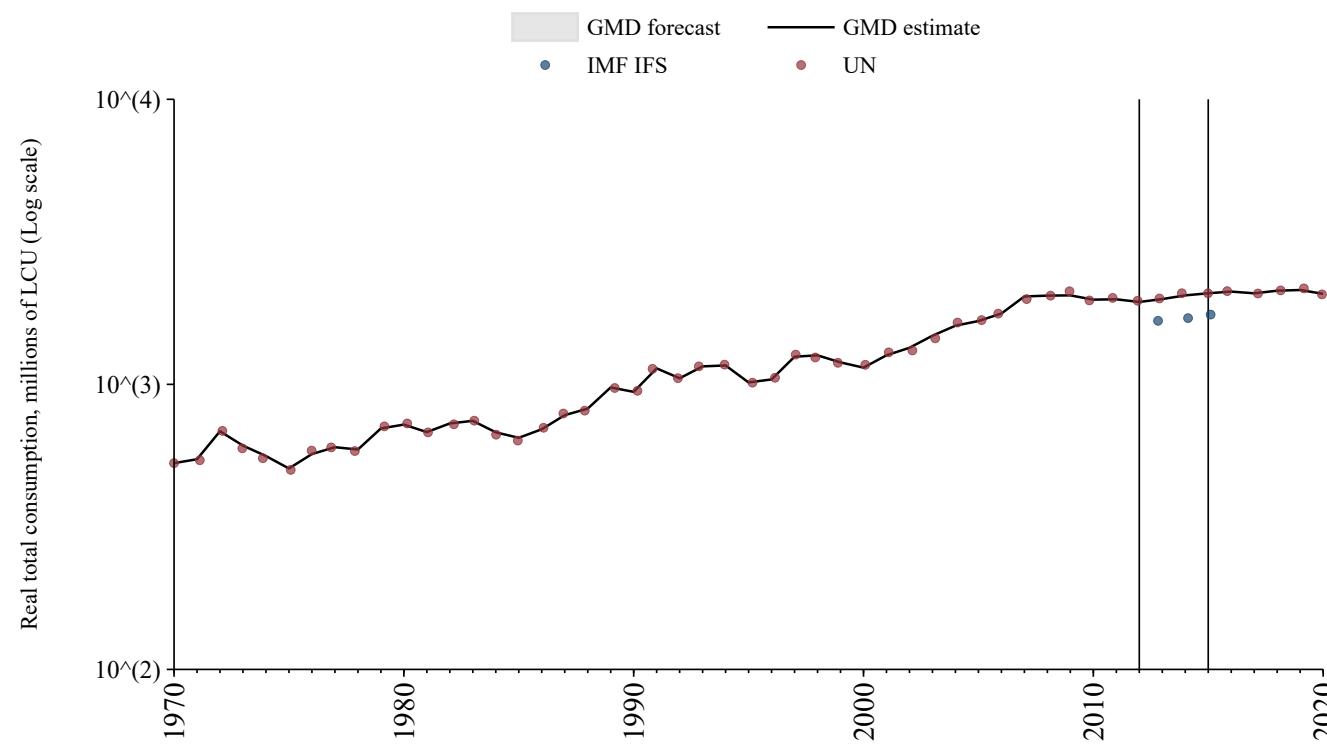
Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



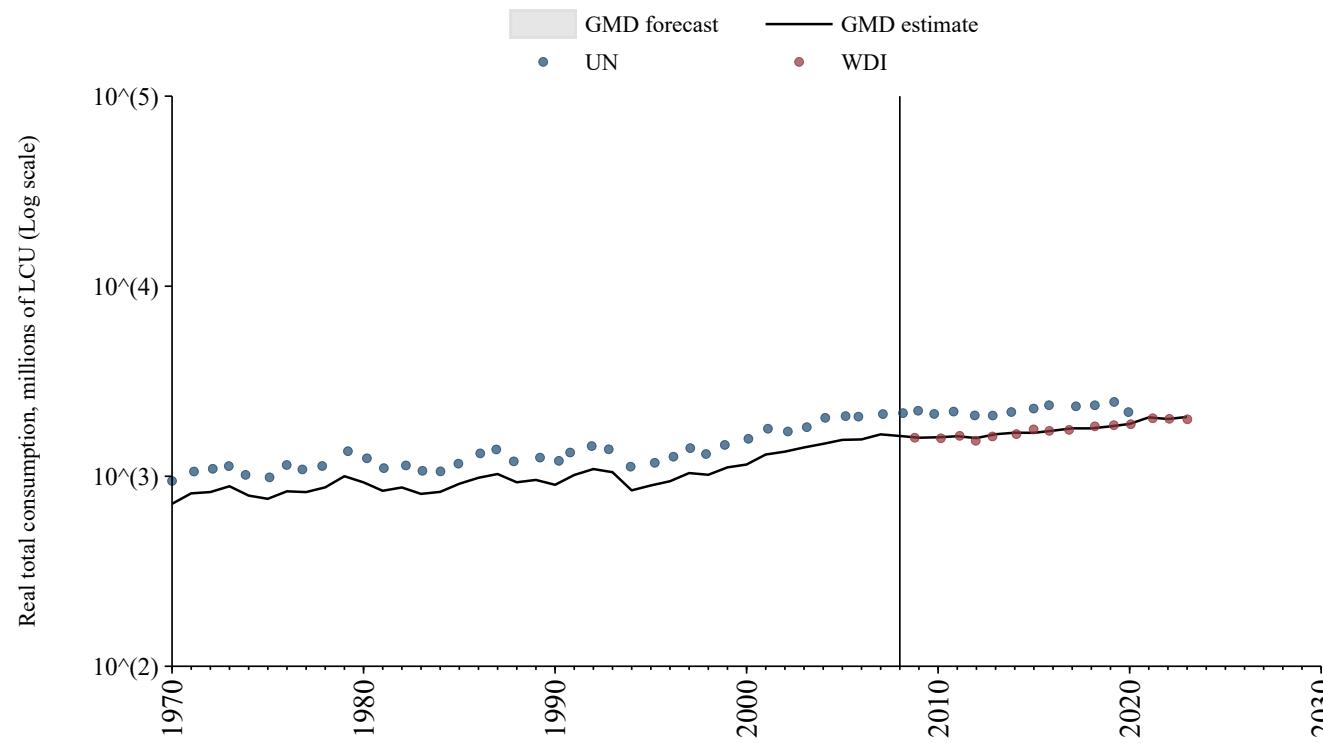
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 119.2%).
United Nations (2024)	2016 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



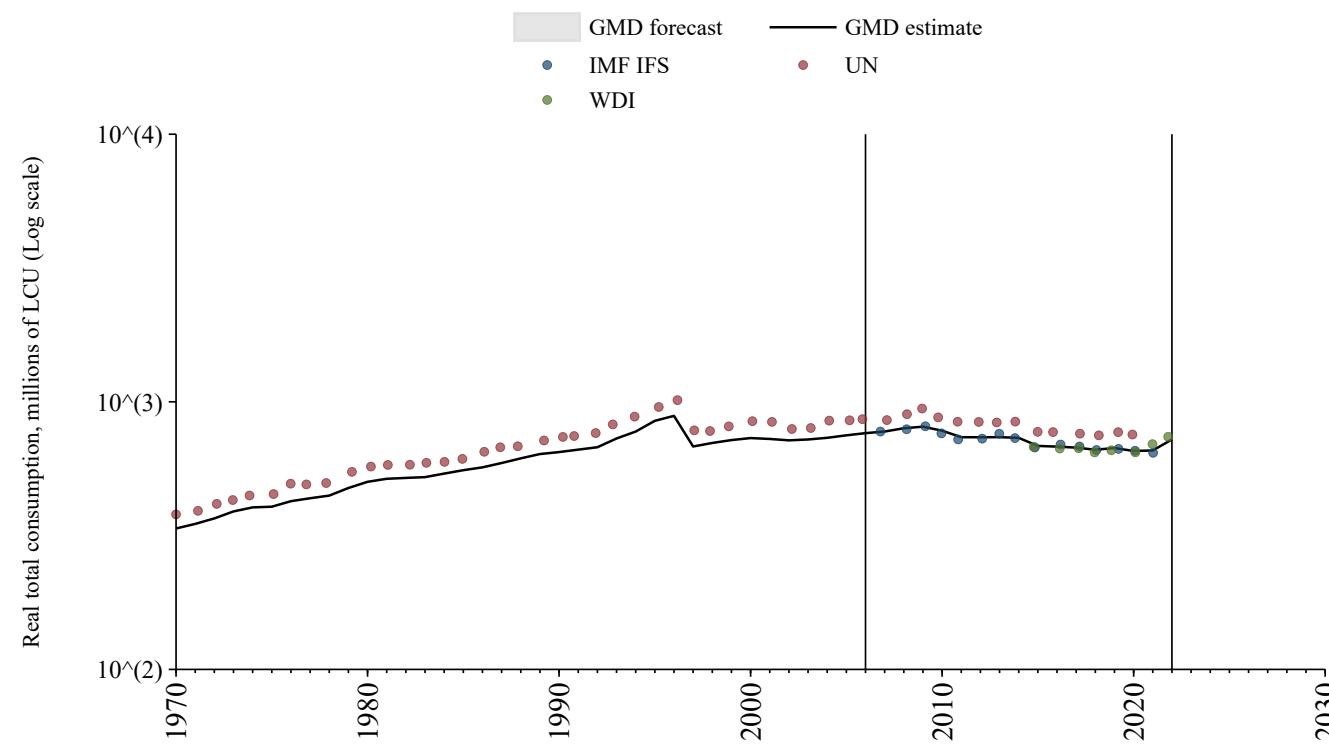
Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 75.8%).
World Bank (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



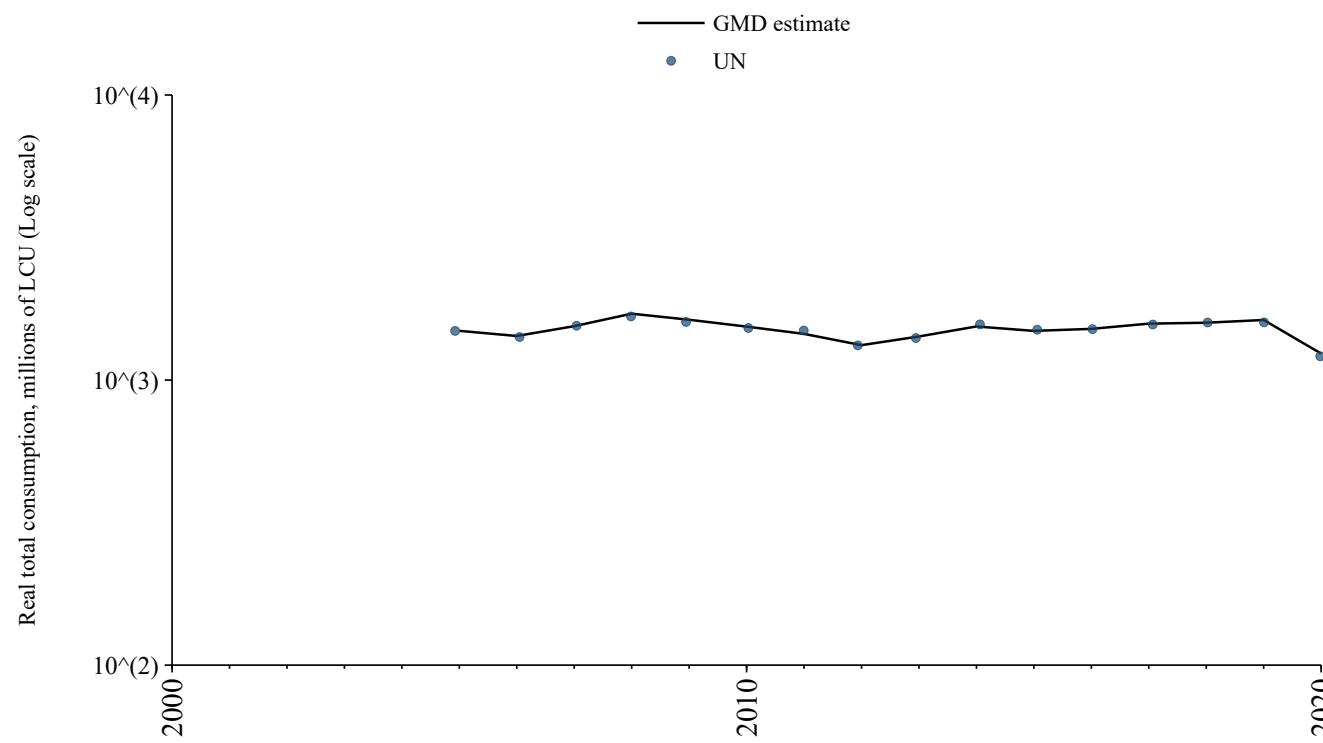
San Marino

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007: (ratio = 88.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2007 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 97.5%).



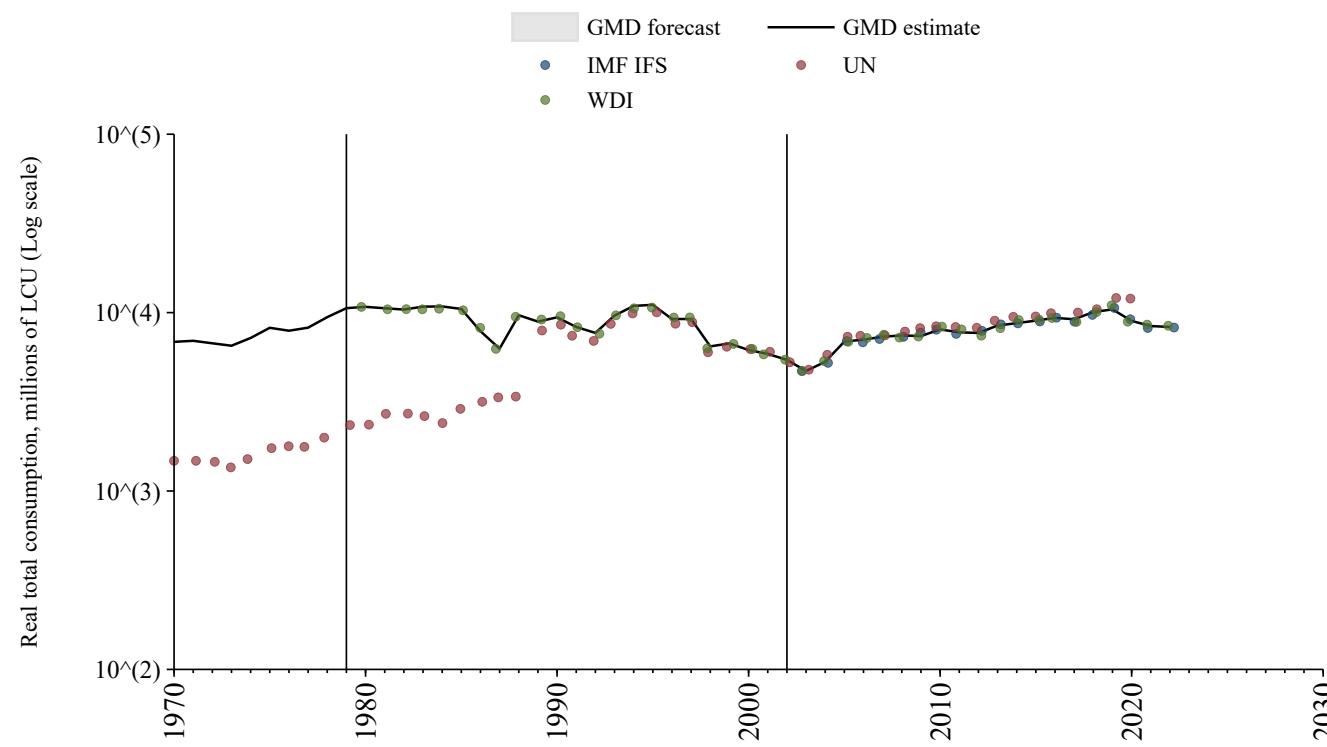
Sint Maarten

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	2005 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



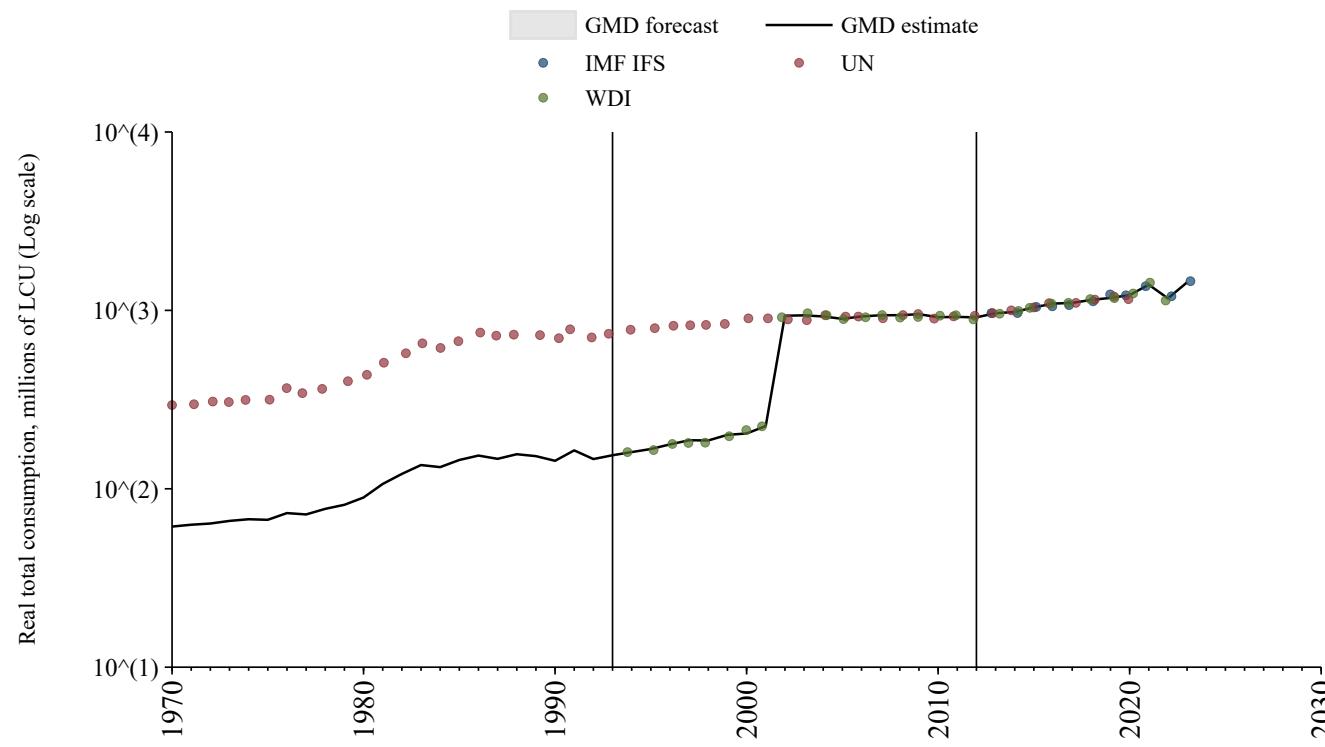
Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 464.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2003 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



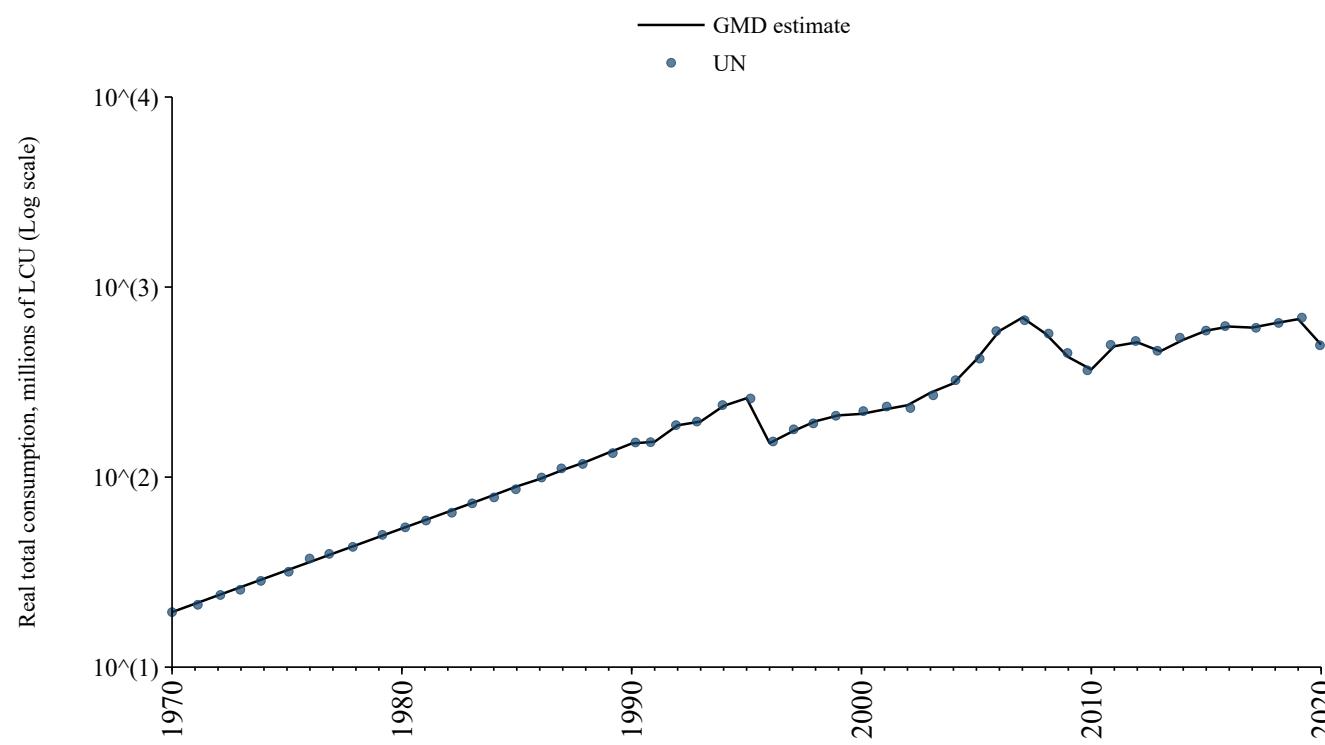
Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 20.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



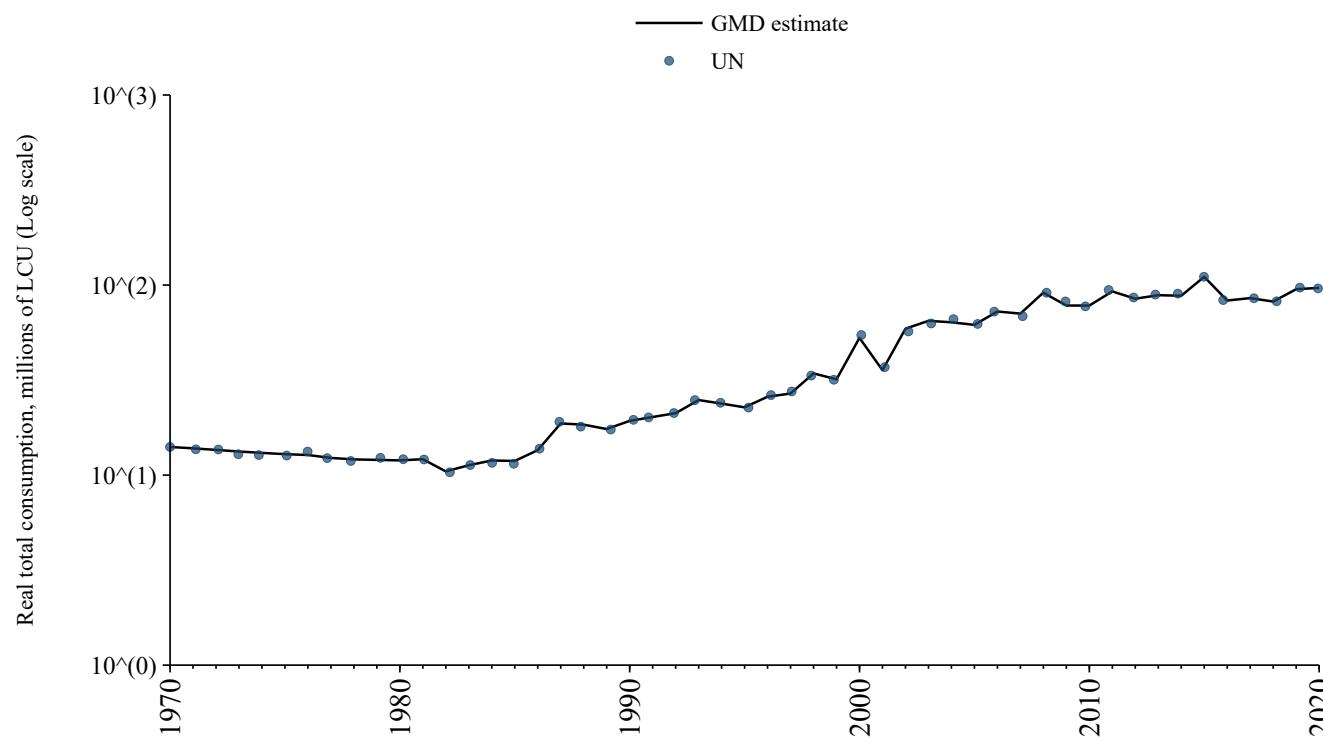
Turks and Caicos Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



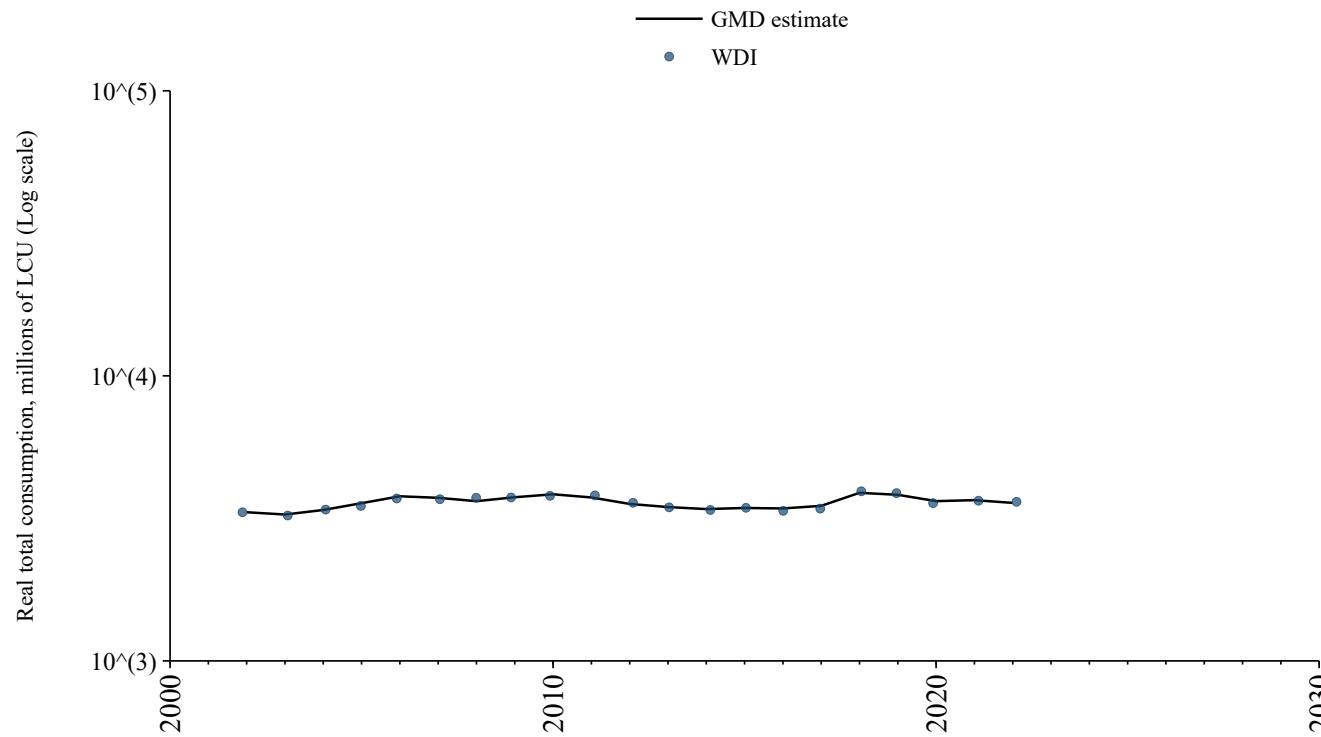
Tuvalu

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



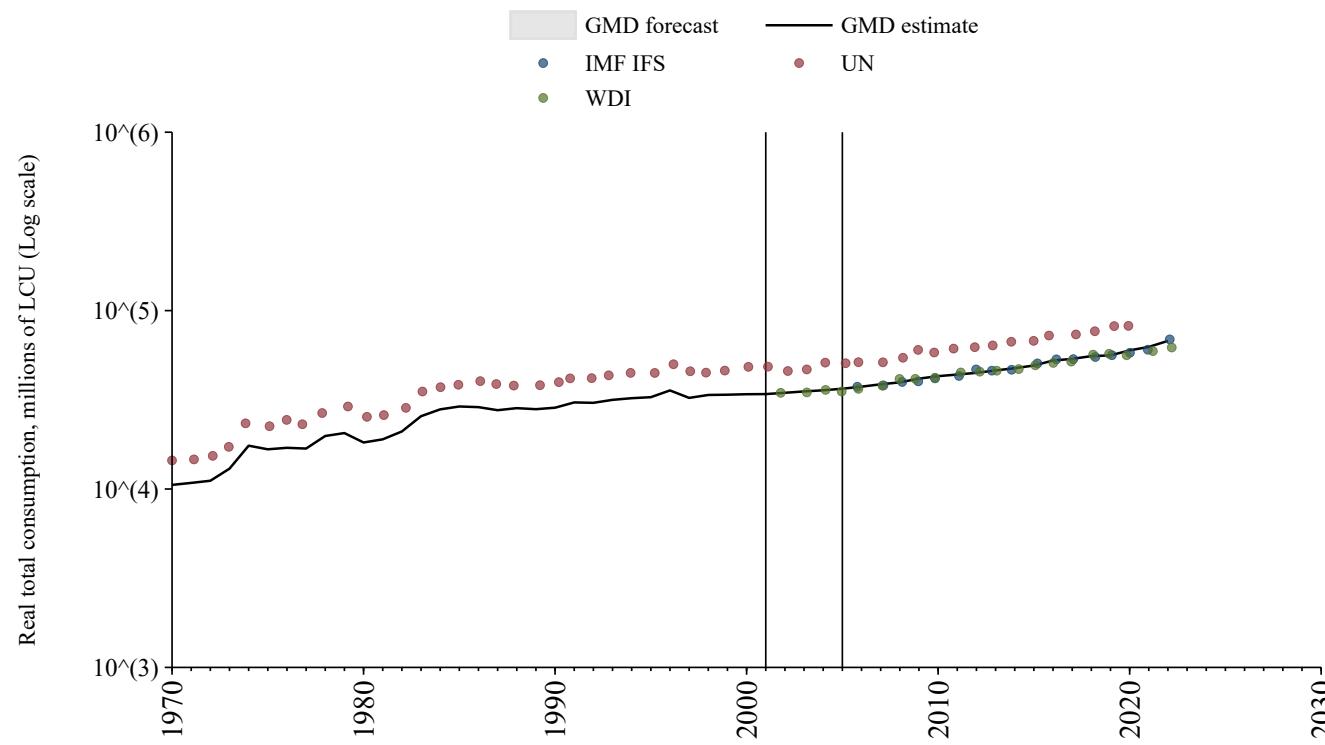
US Virgin Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 72.9%).
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



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