

Country Data and Graphs for Mongolia

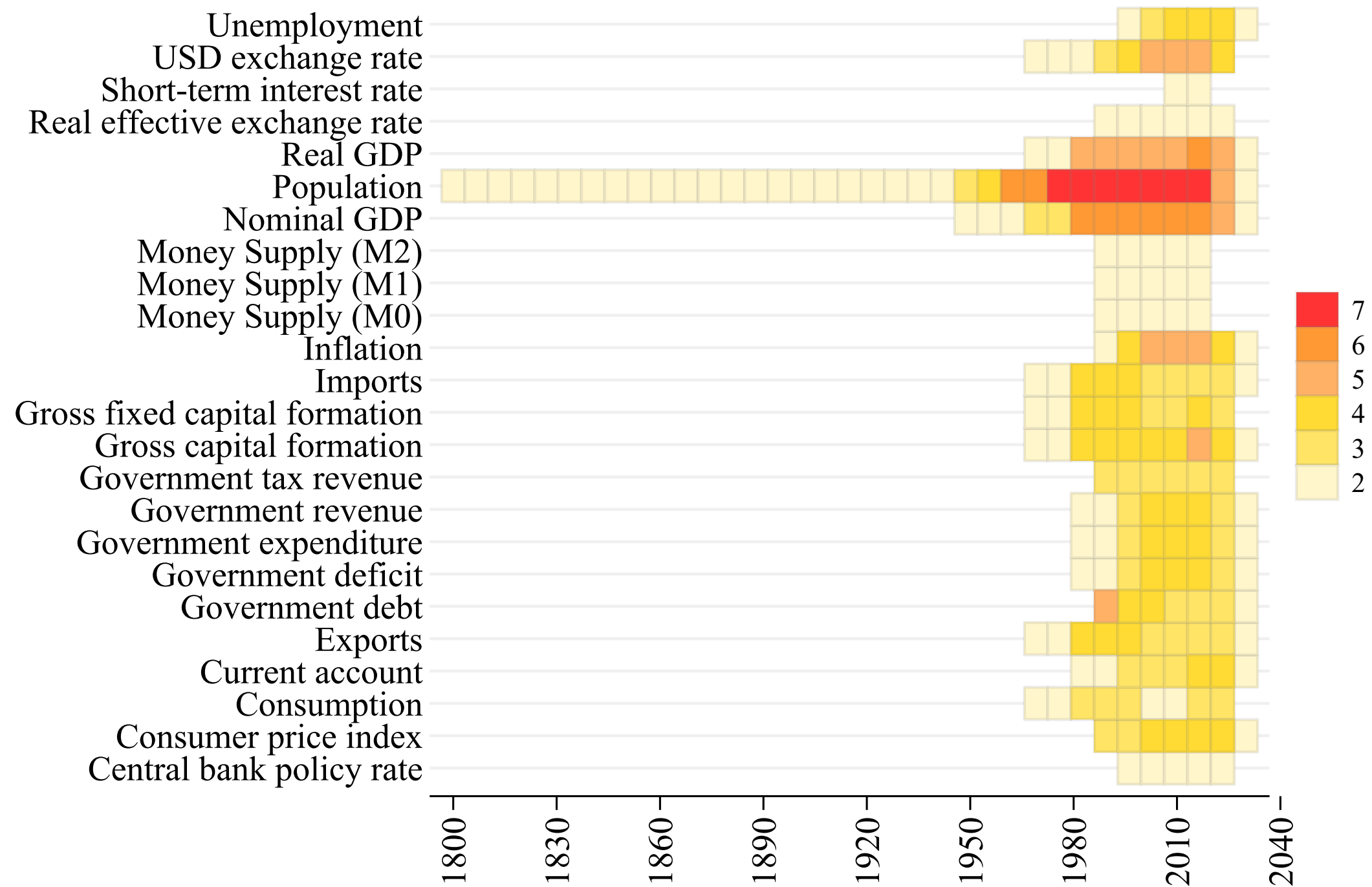
January 31, 2025

Contents

Data availability heatmap	3
Current account balance	4
Consumer price index	5
Money supply (M0)	6
Money supply (M1)	7
Money supply (M2)	8
Real effective exchange rate	9
USD exchange rate	10
Central bank policy rate	11
Total consumption	12
Total consumption to GDP ratio	13
Exports	14
Exports to GDP ratio	15
Fixed investment	16
Fixed investment to GDP ratio	17
Government debt	18
Government deficit	19
Government expenditure	20
Government expenditure to GDP ratio	21
Government revenue	22
Government revenue to GDP ratio	23
Government tax revenue	24
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio	25
Imports	26
Imports to GDP ratio	27
Inflation	28

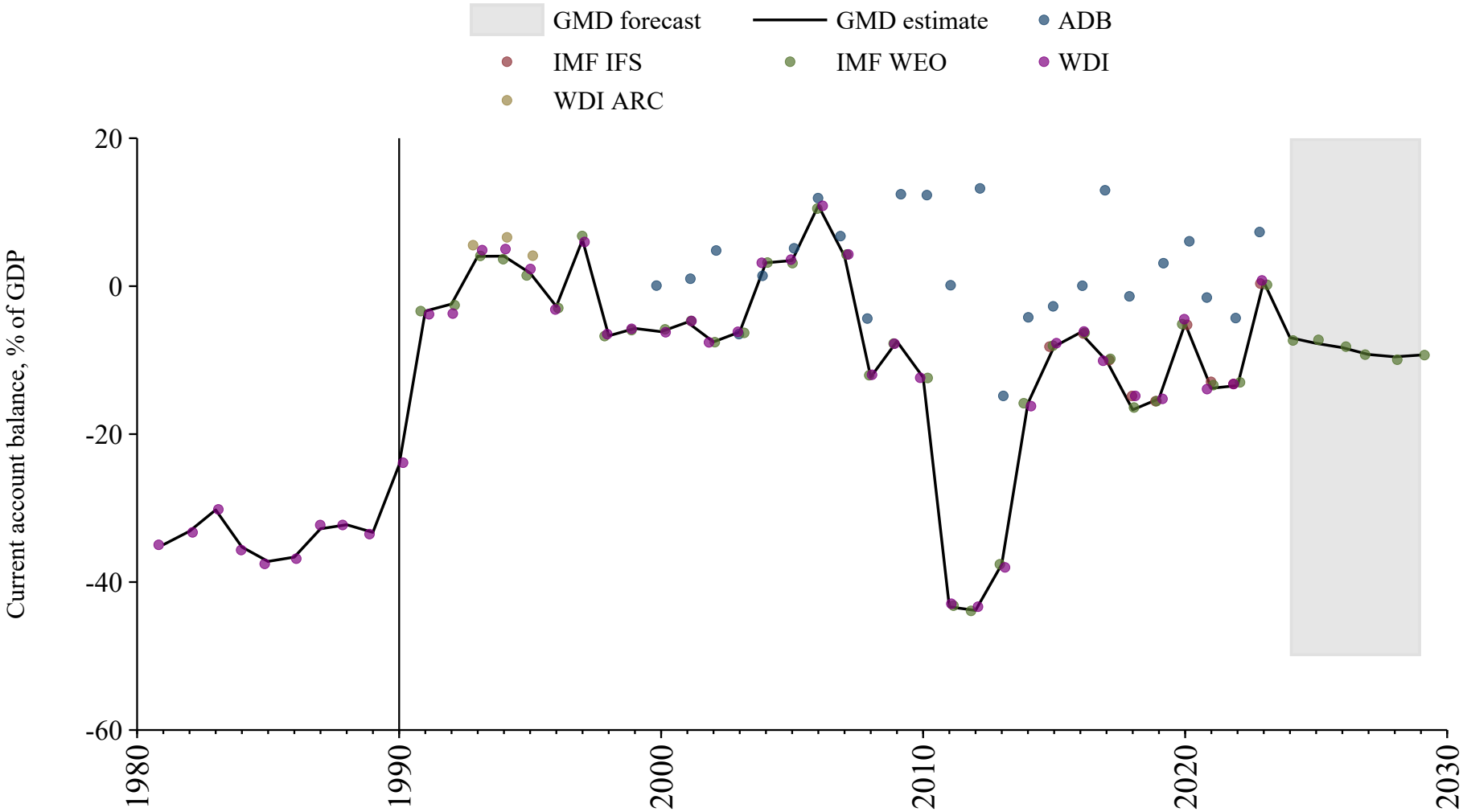
Investment	29
Investment to GDP ratio	30
Nominal GDP	31
Population	32
Real GDP	33
Real total consumption	34
Short term interest rate	35
Unemployment	36
References	37

Data availability heatmap



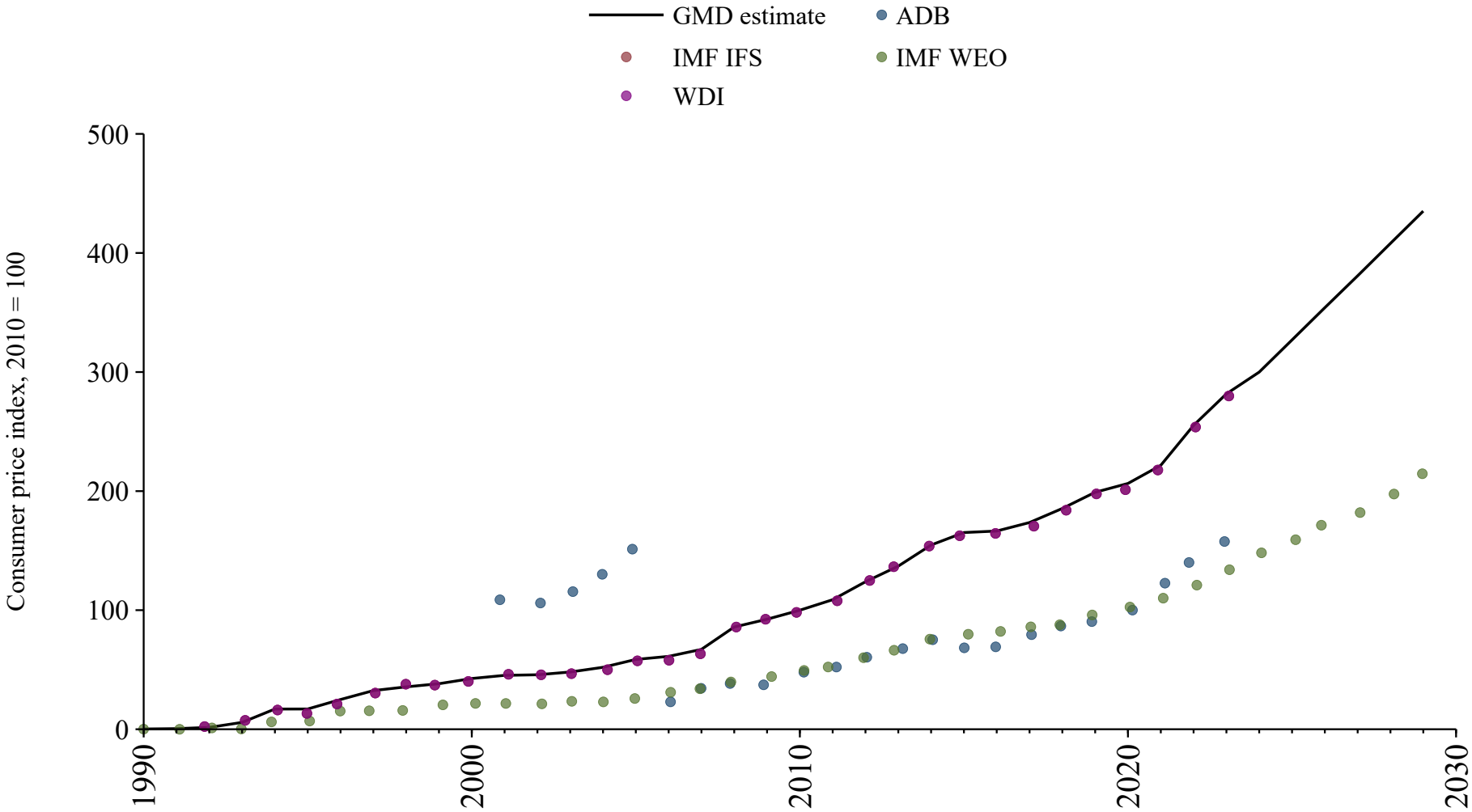
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



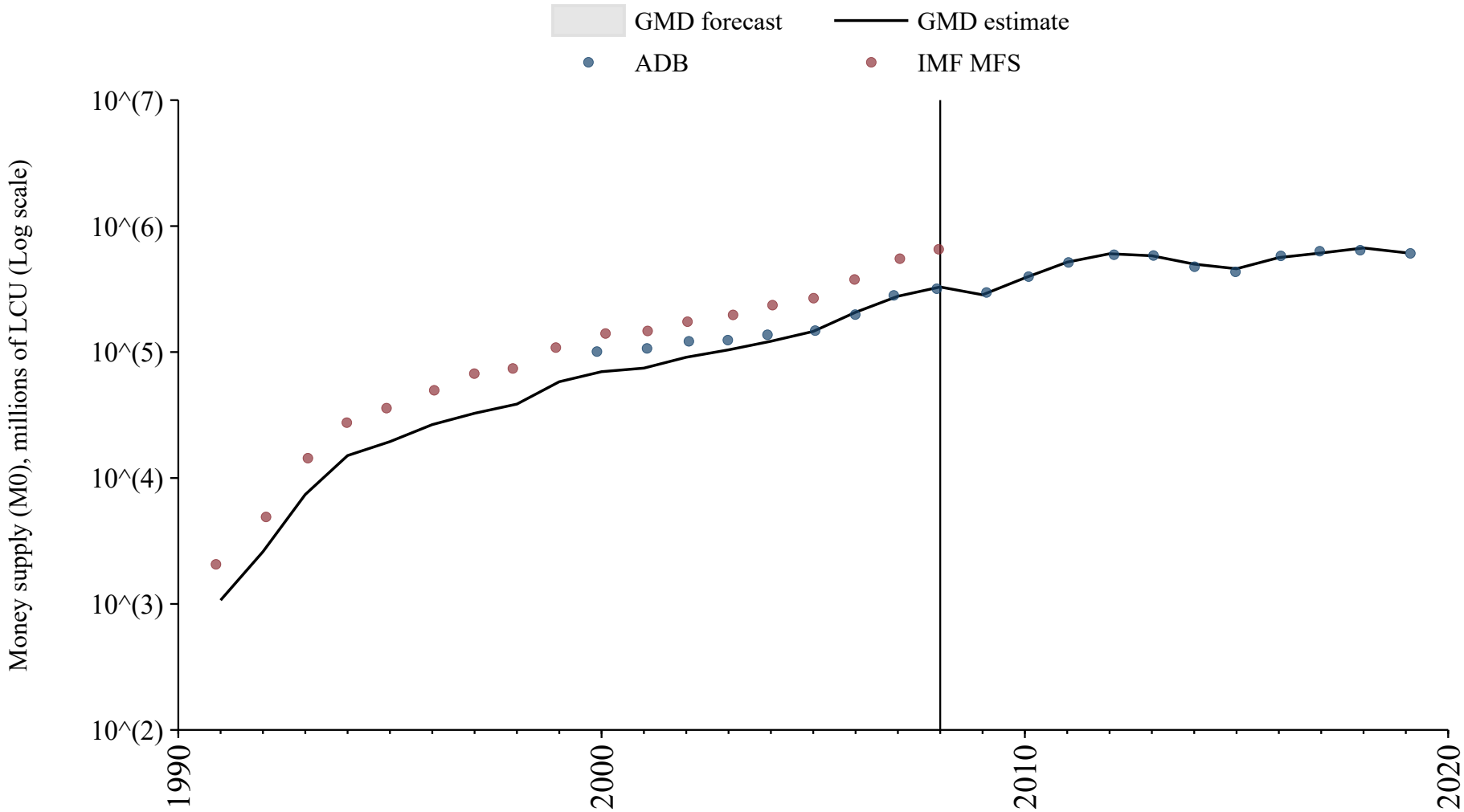
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



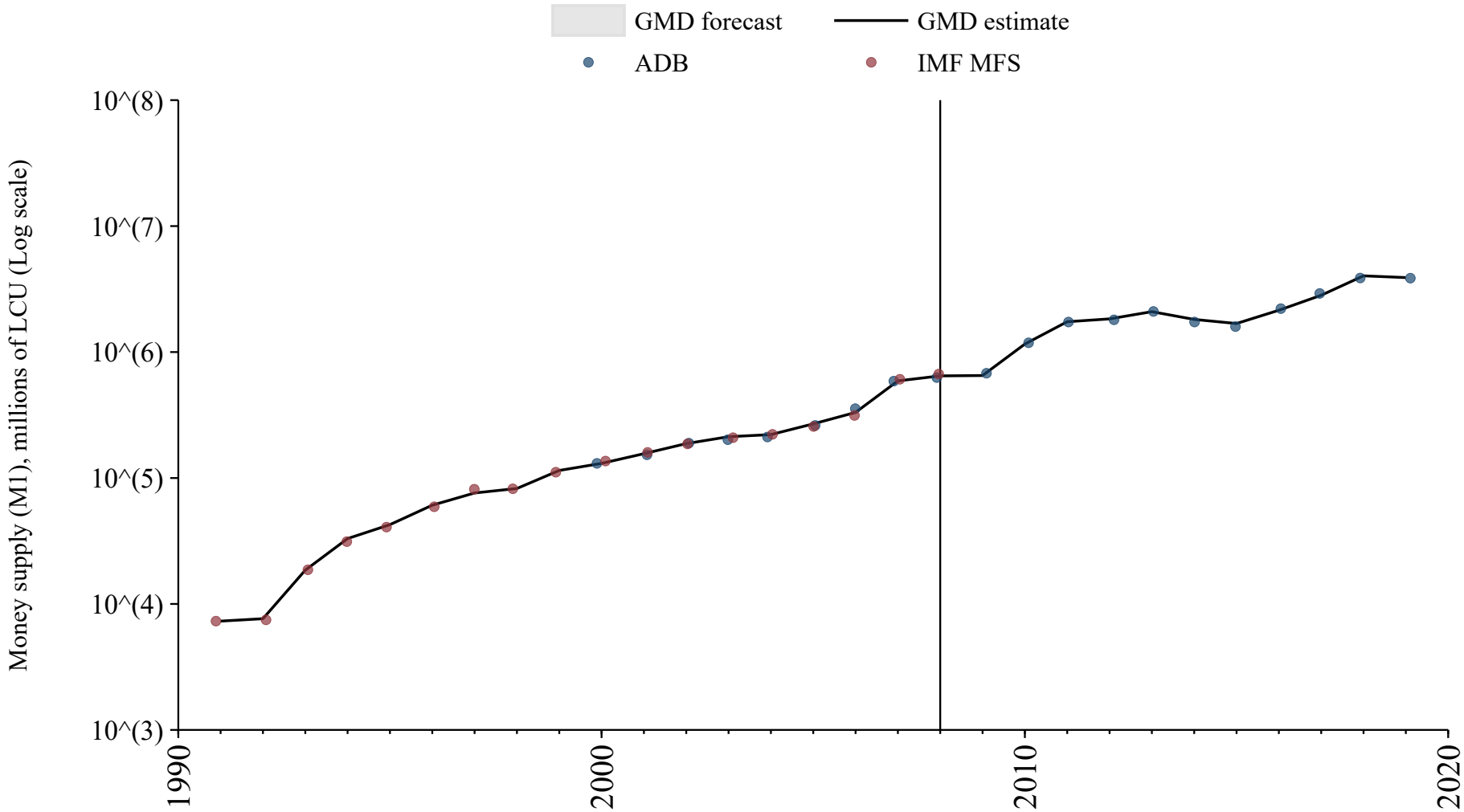
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1991 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 51.9%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



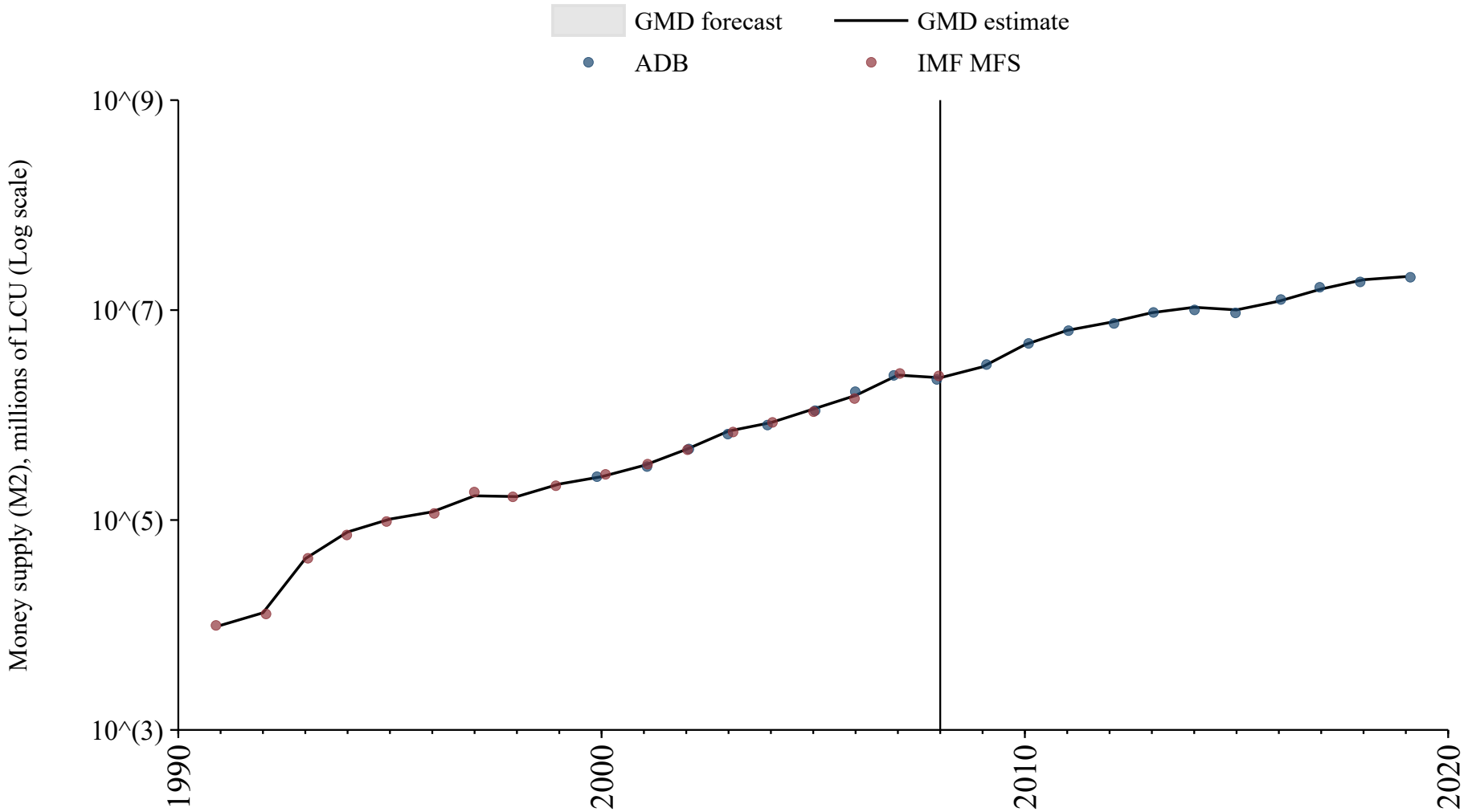
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1991 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



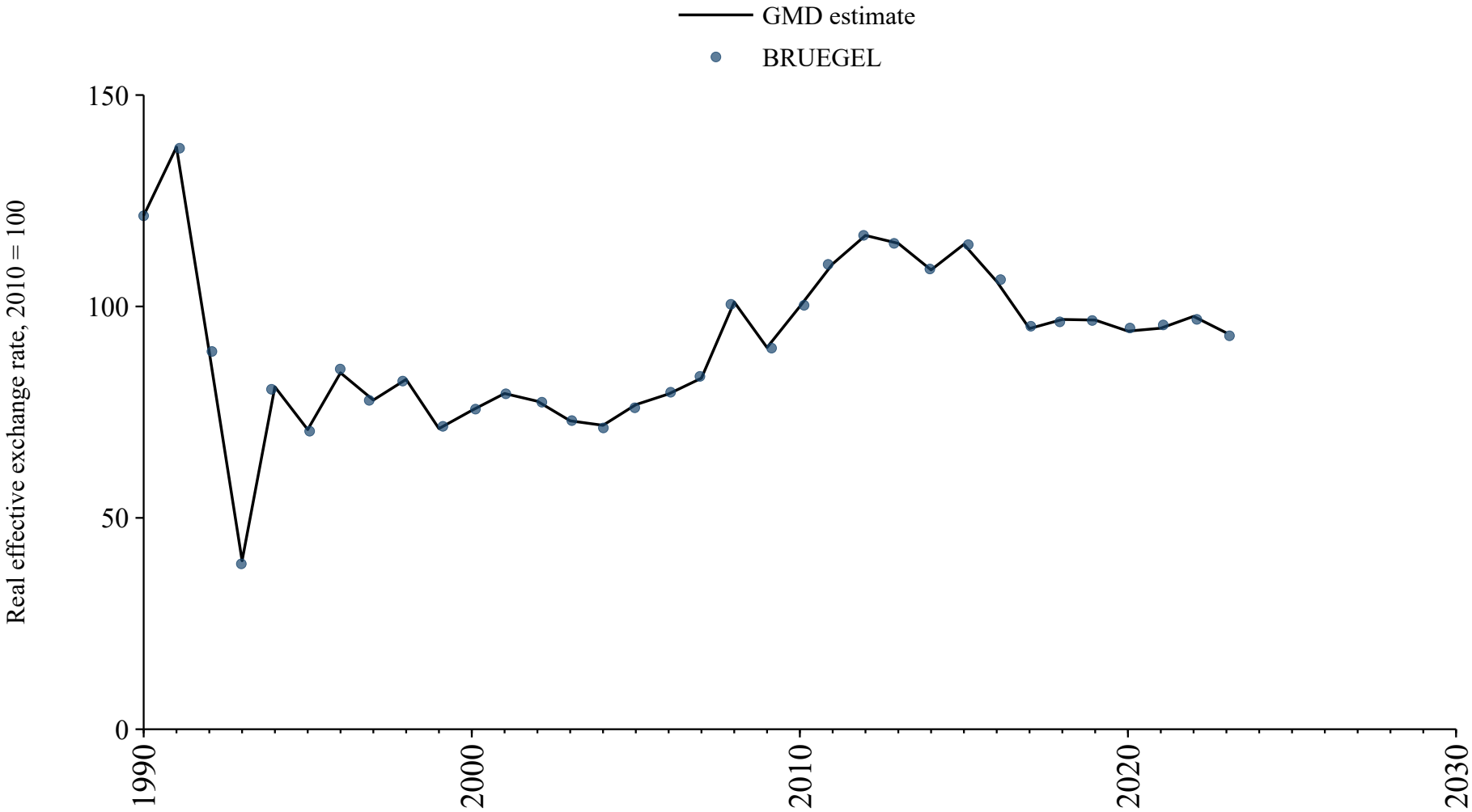
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1991 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



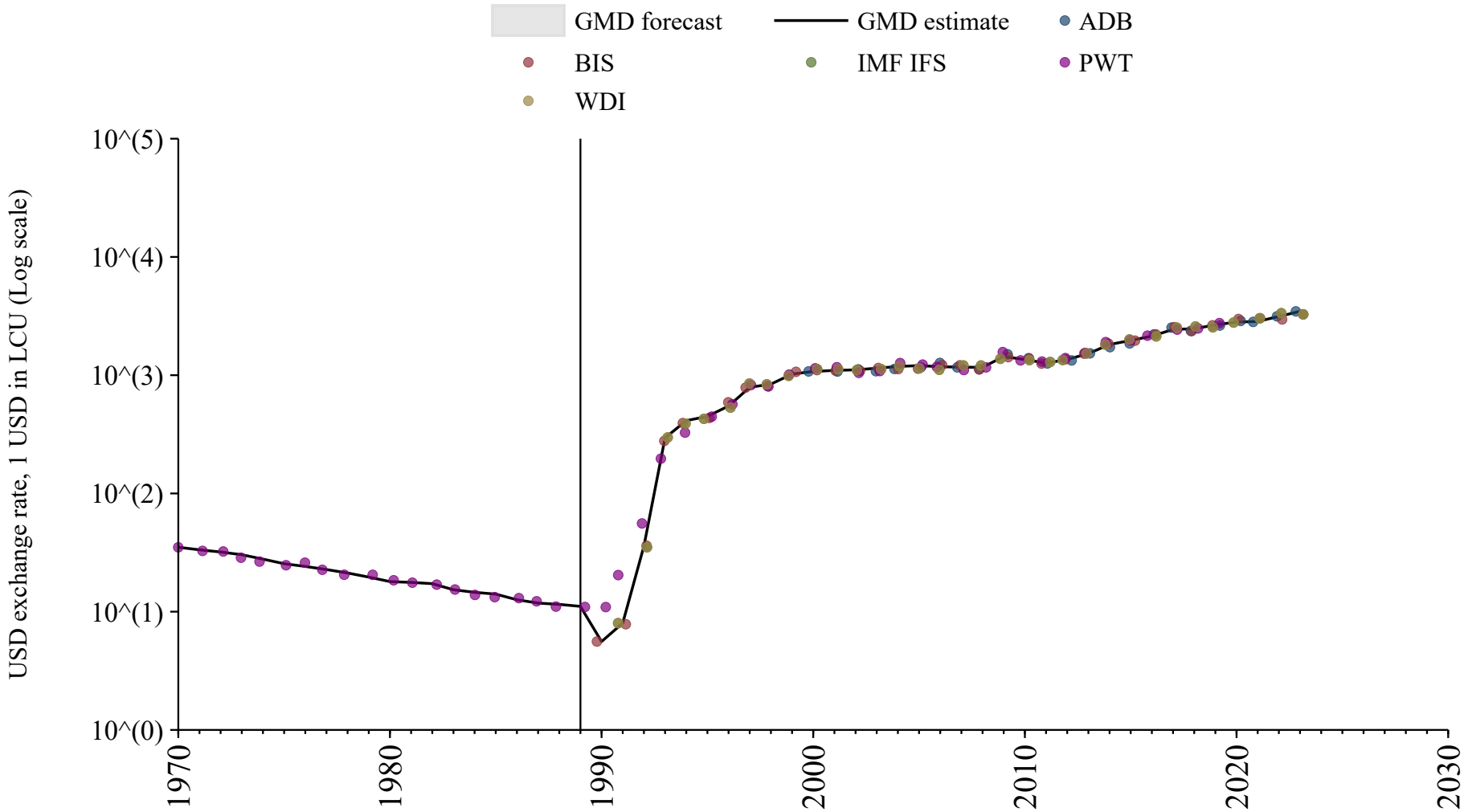
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Darvas (2021)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



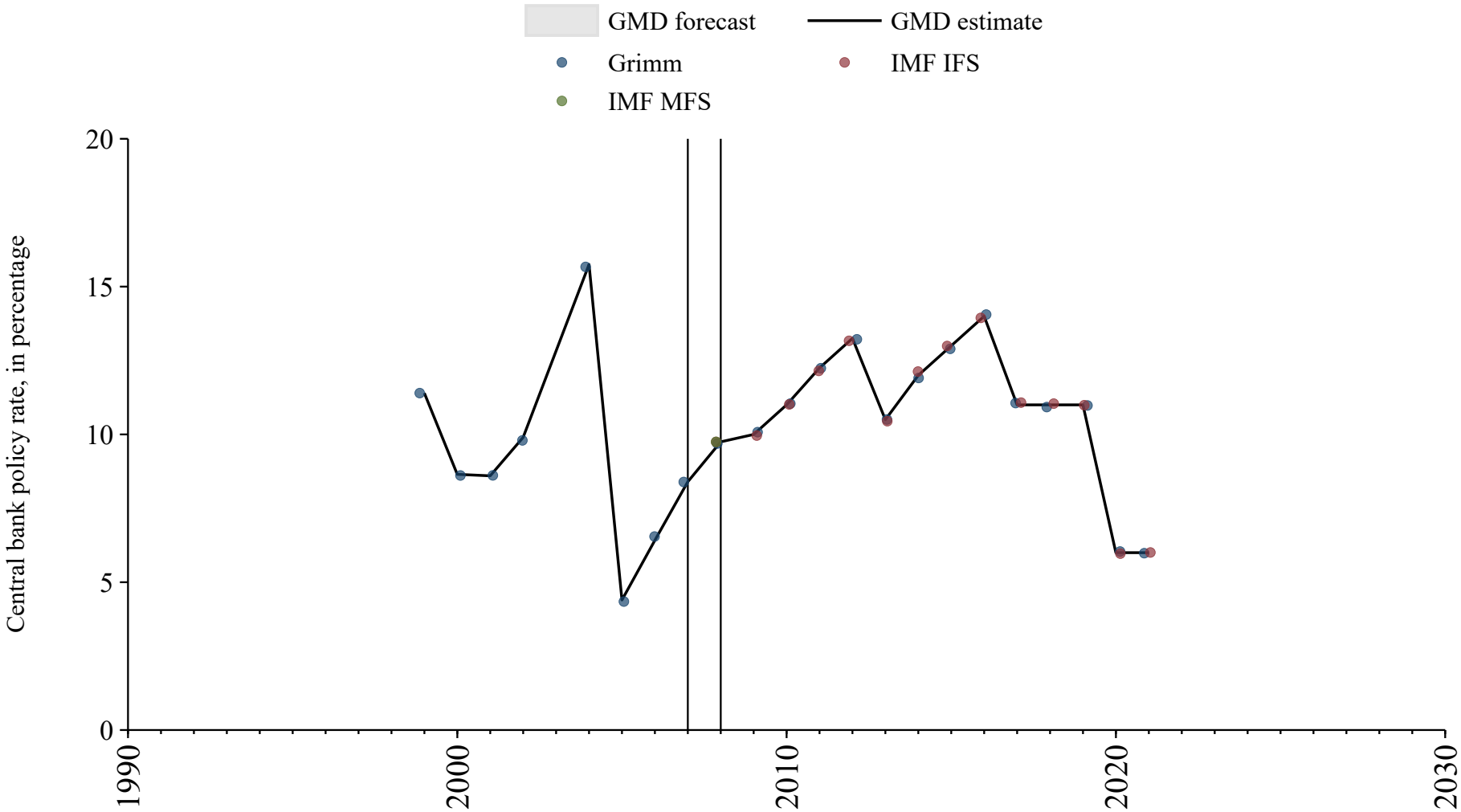
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



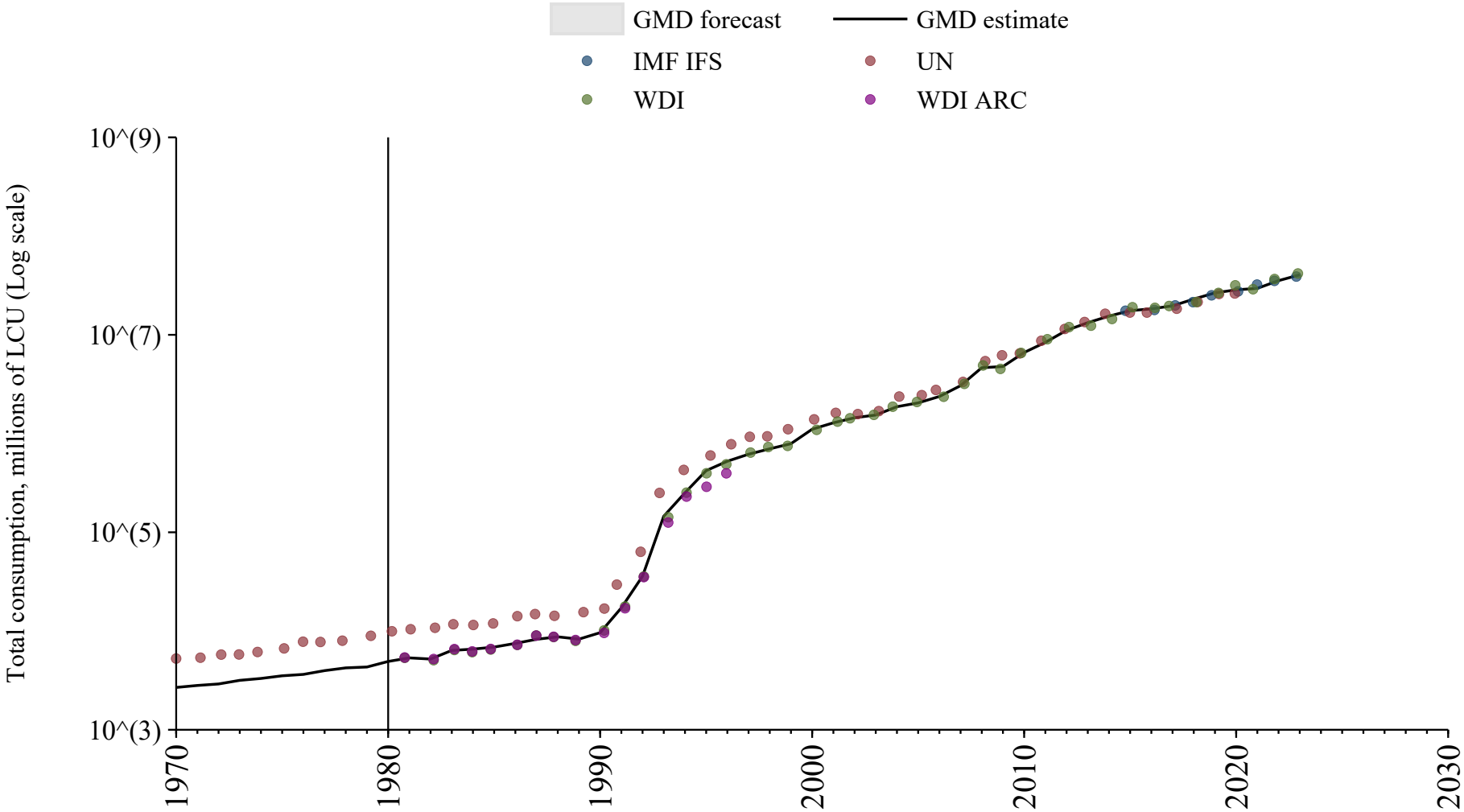
Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	1999 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	2008 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
Grimm (2024)	2009 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



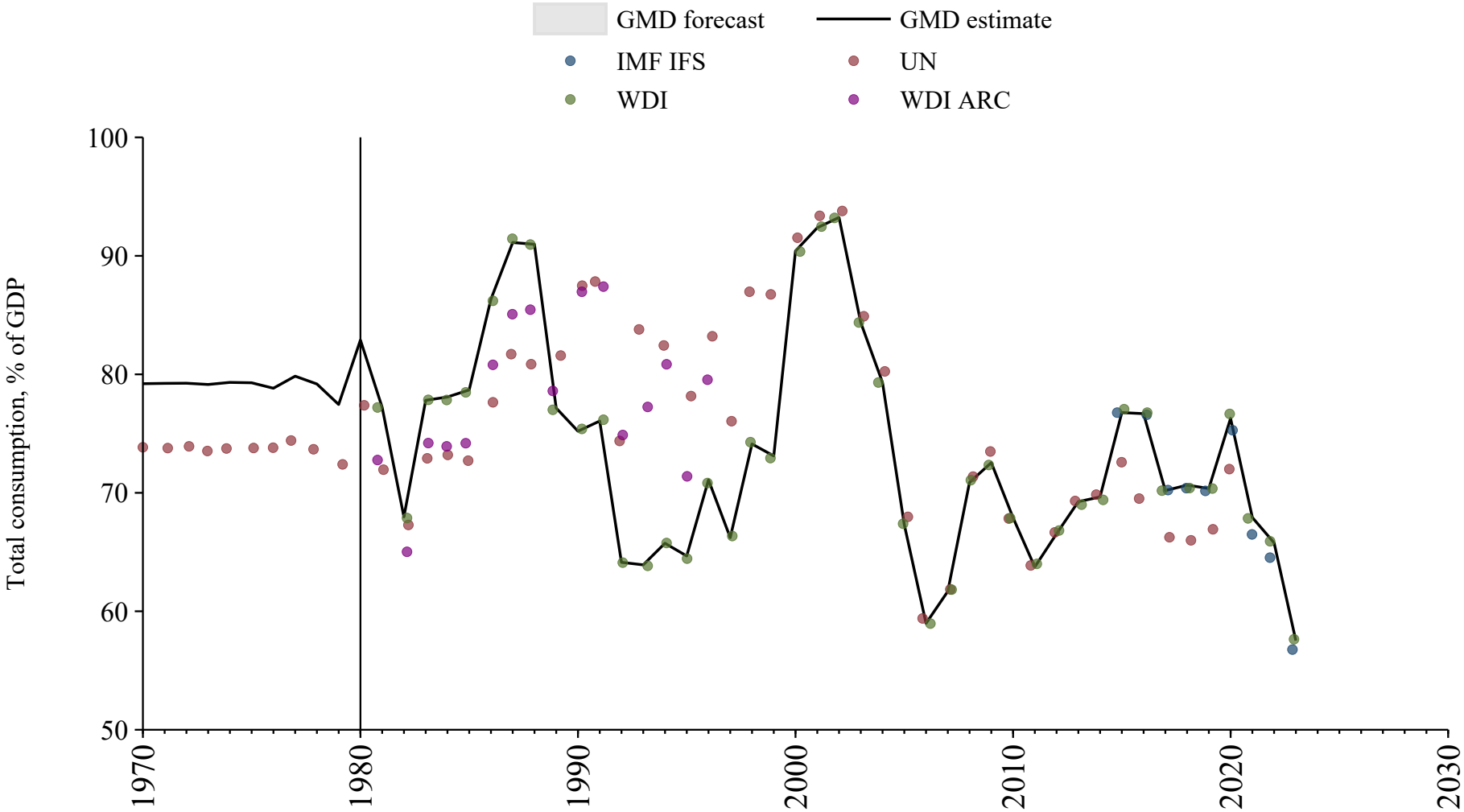
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 51%).
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



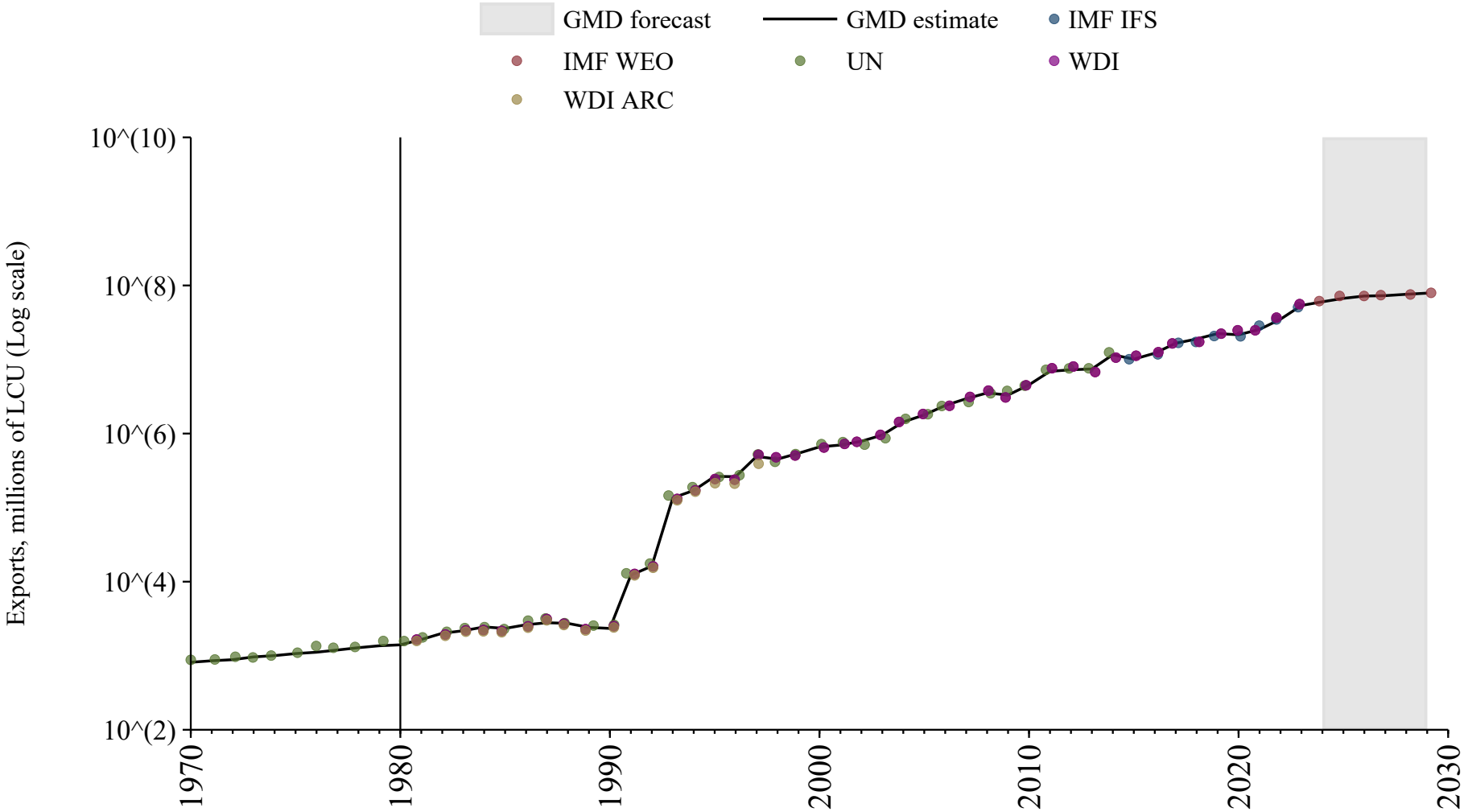
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 107.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



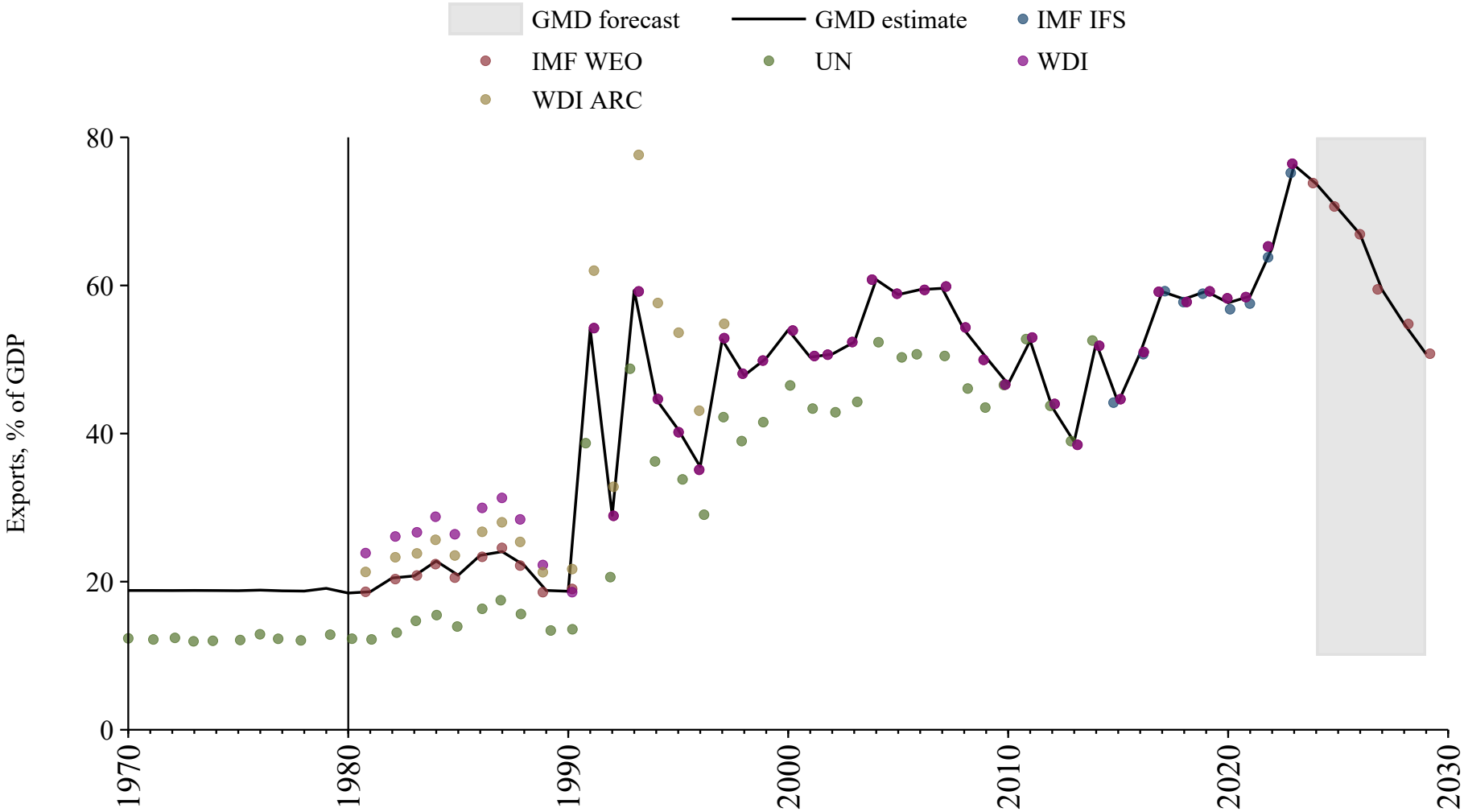
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 92.6%).
WEO (2024)	1981 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



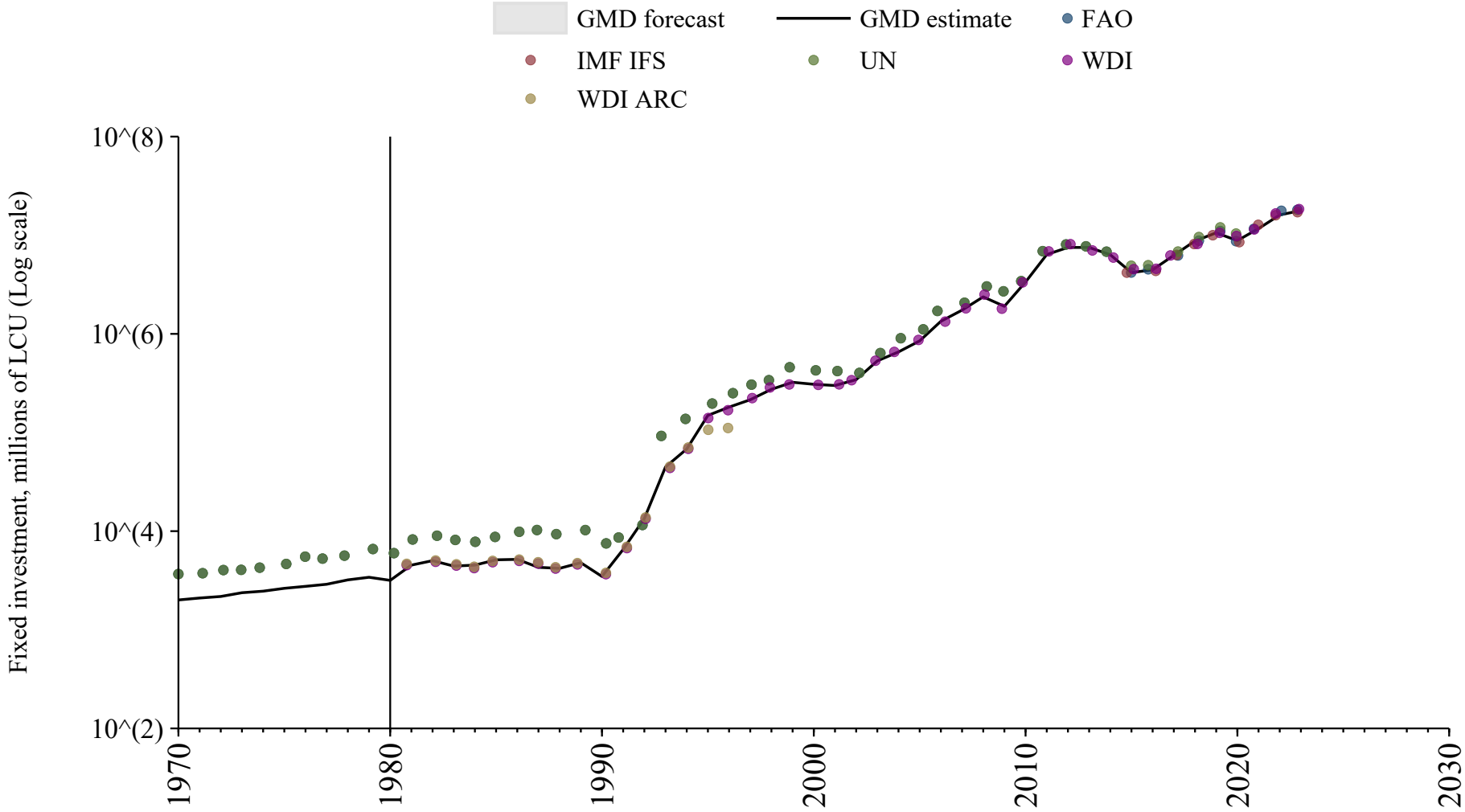
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 152.3%).
WEO (2024)	1981 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



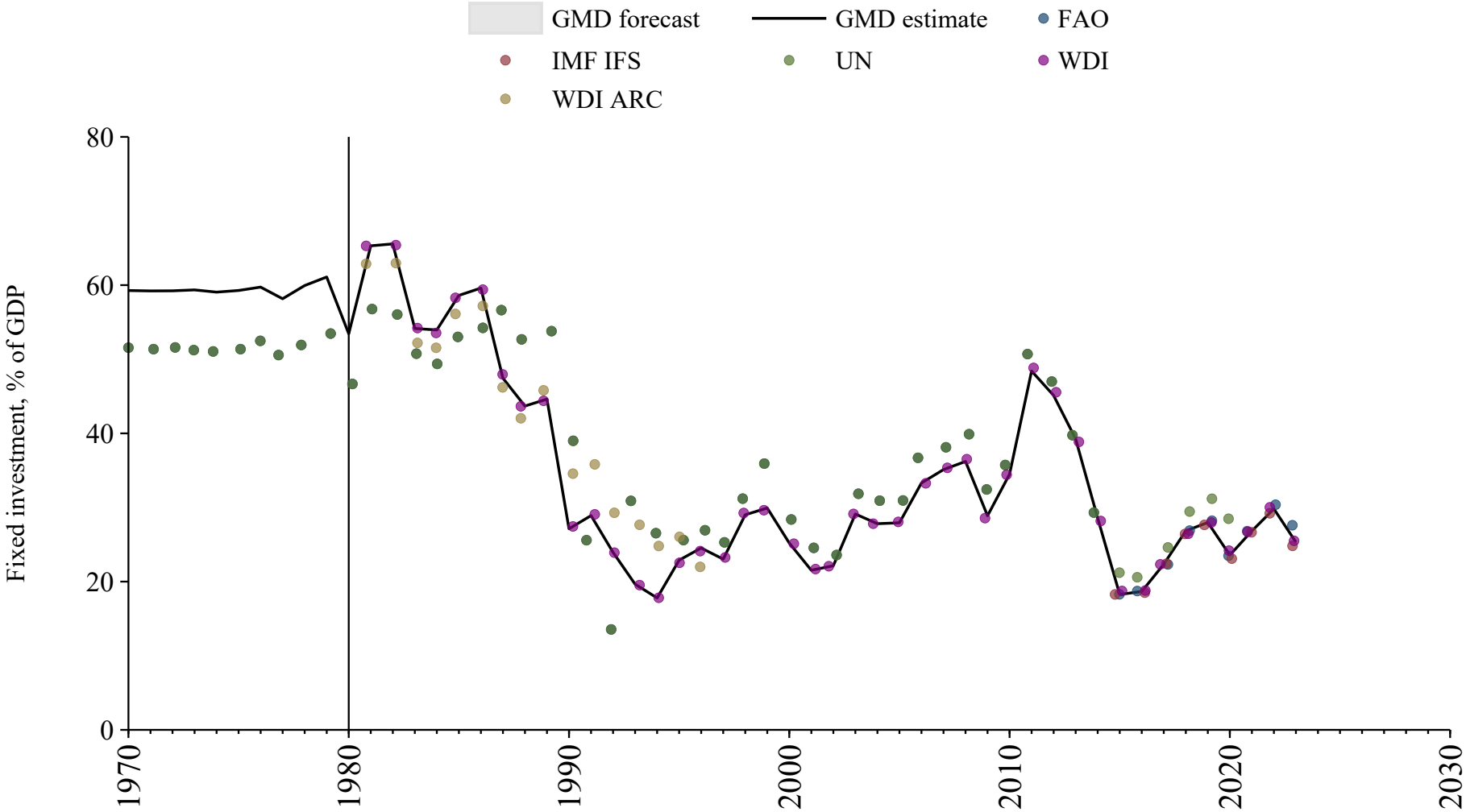
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 54.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



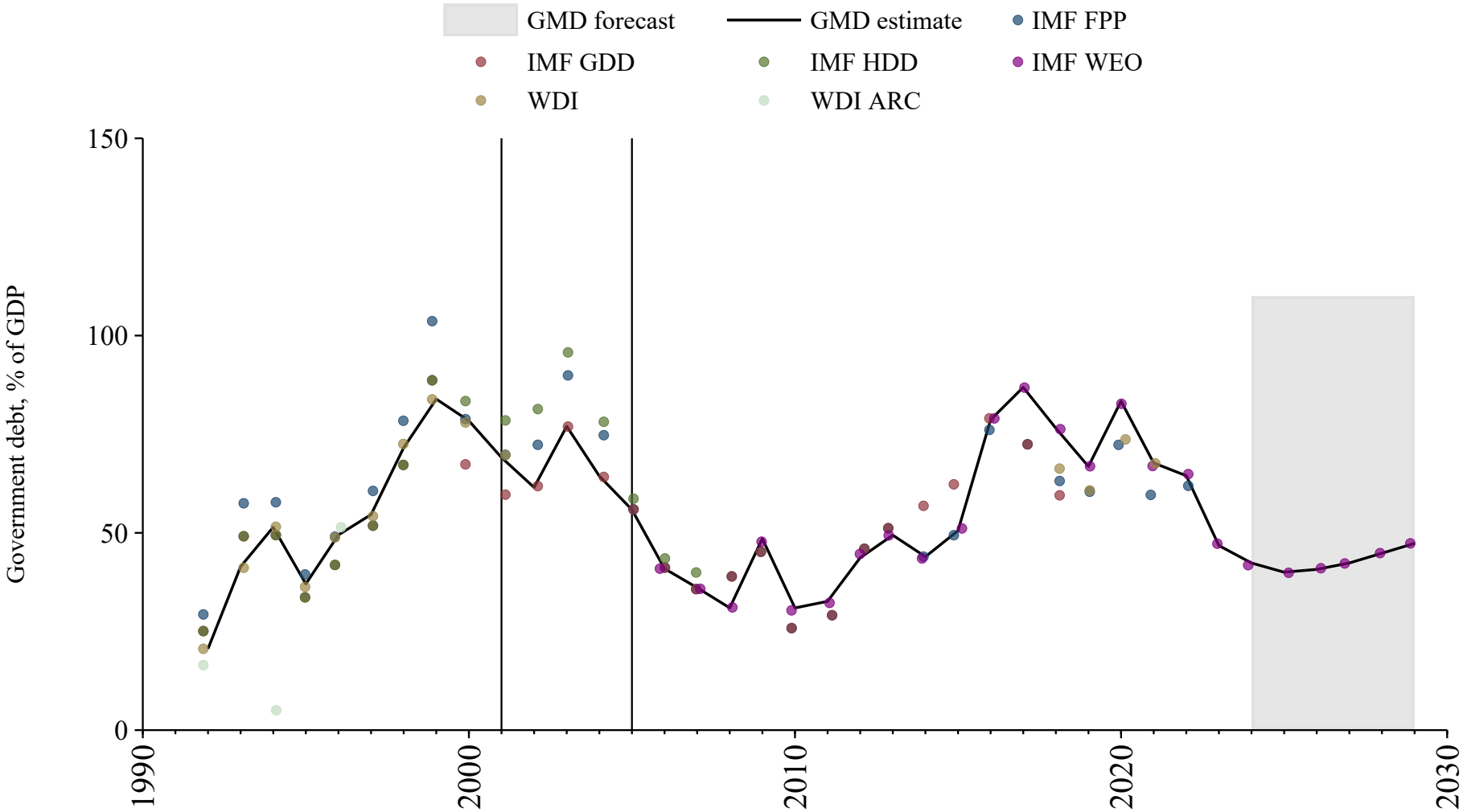
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 114.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



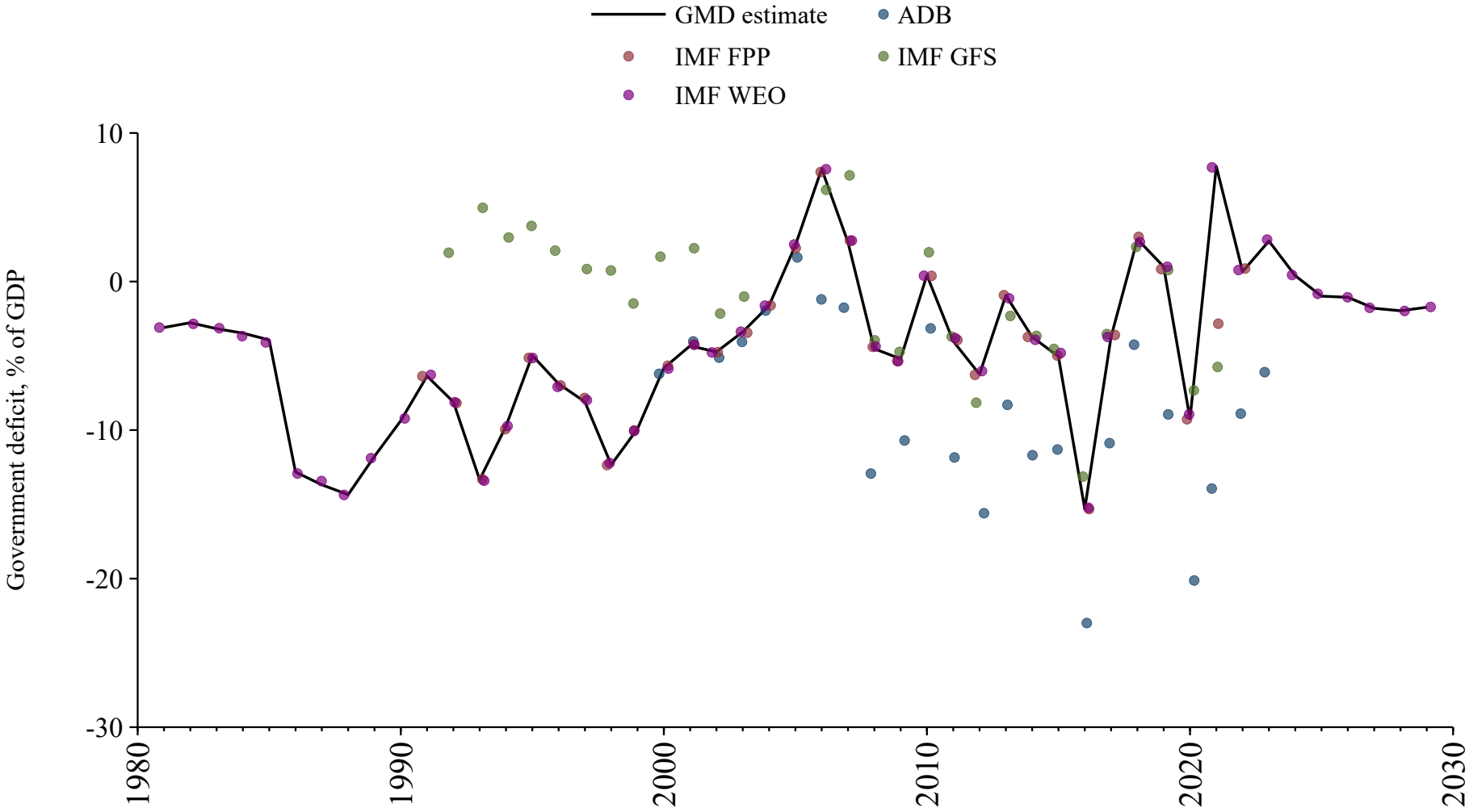
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002
Mbaye et al. (2018)	2002 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006
WEO (2024)	2006 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



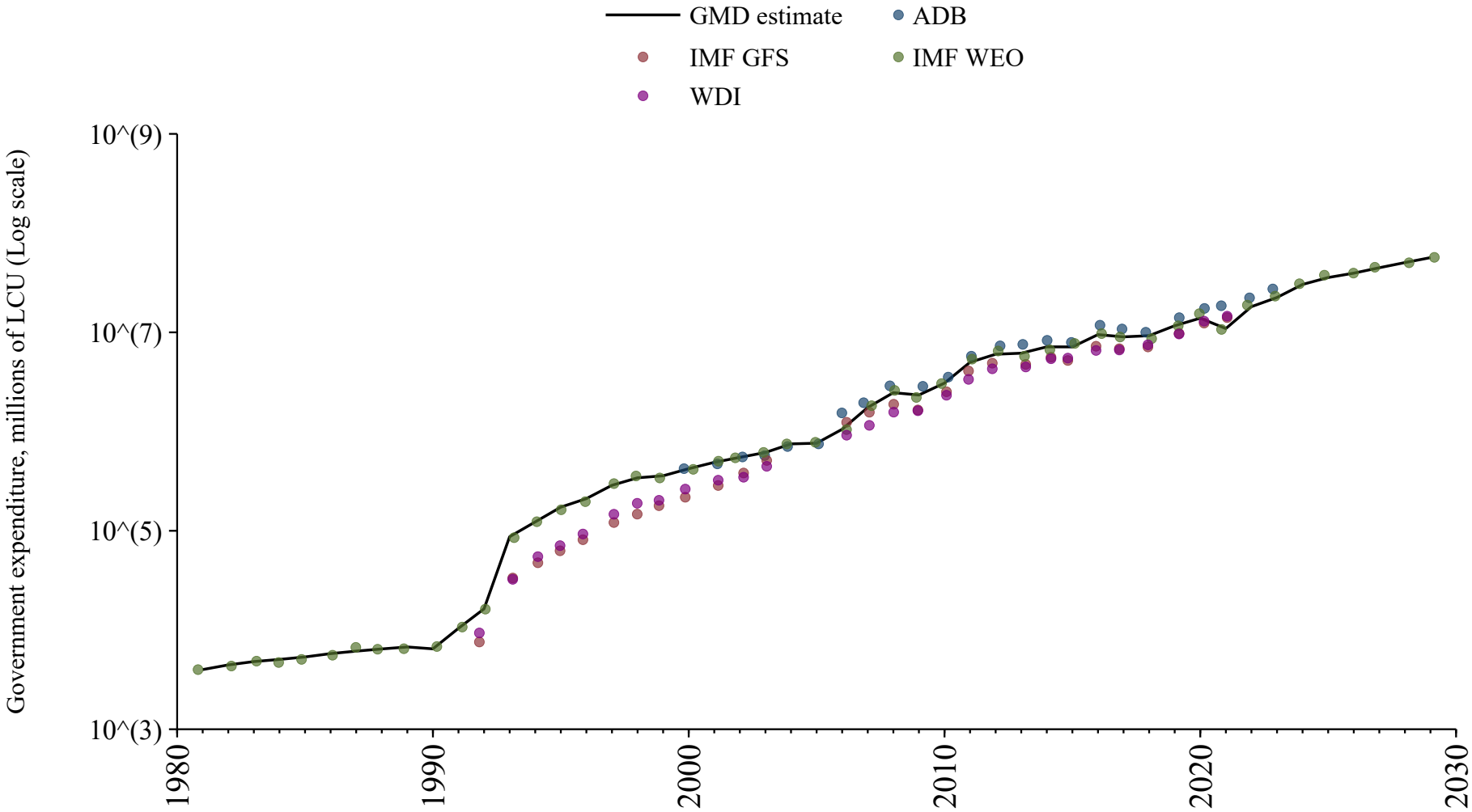
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1981 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



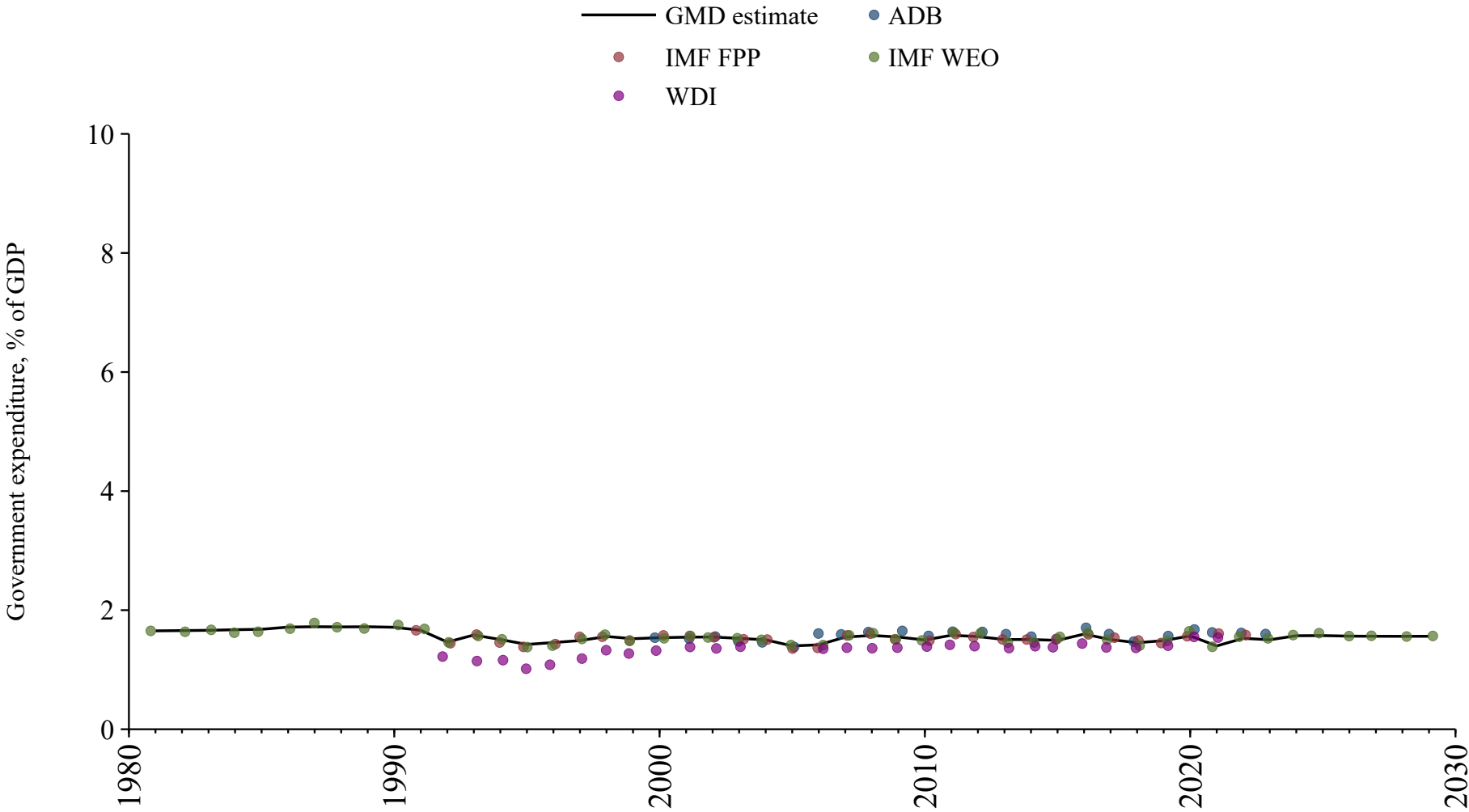
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1981 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



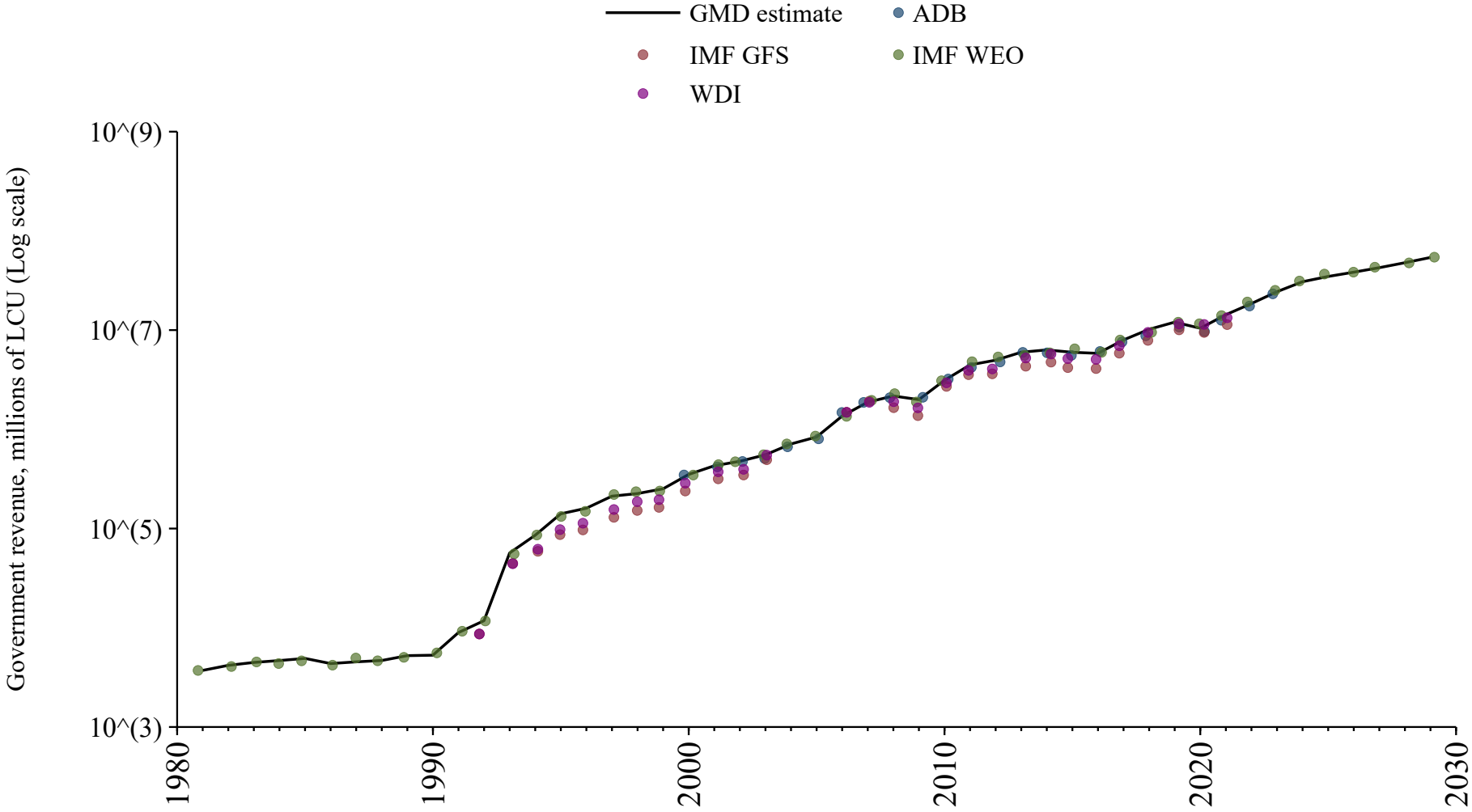
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1981 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



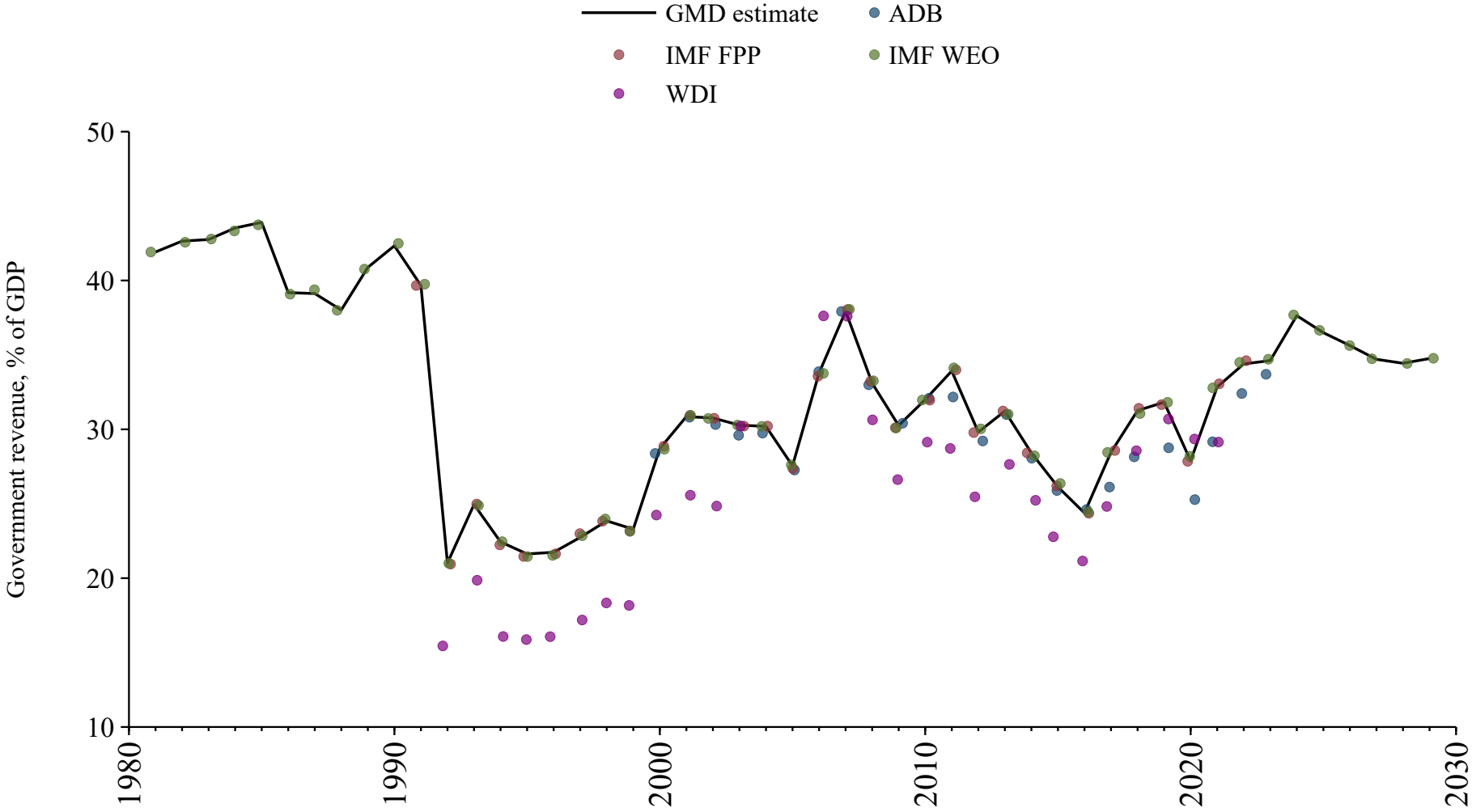
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1981 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



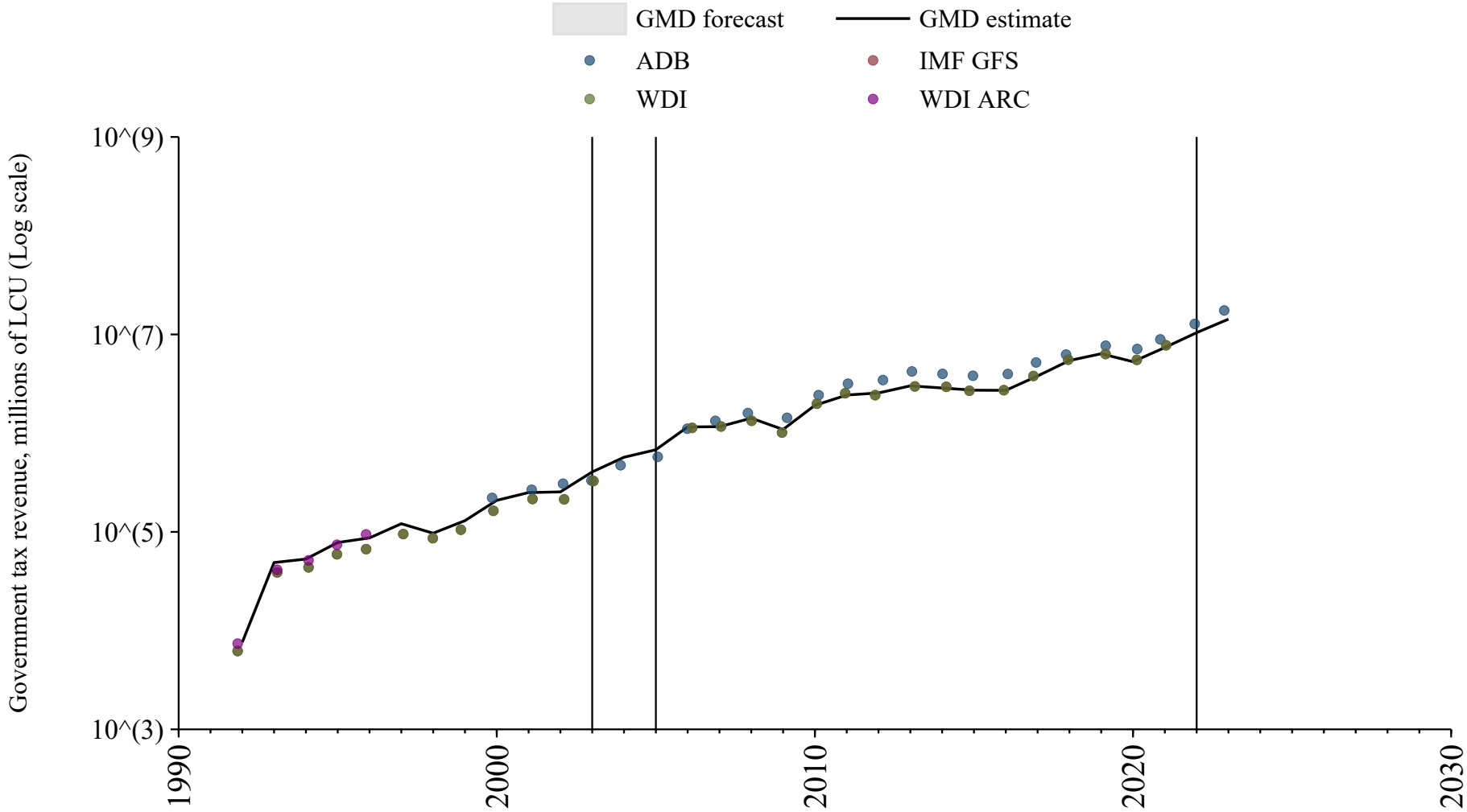
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1981 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



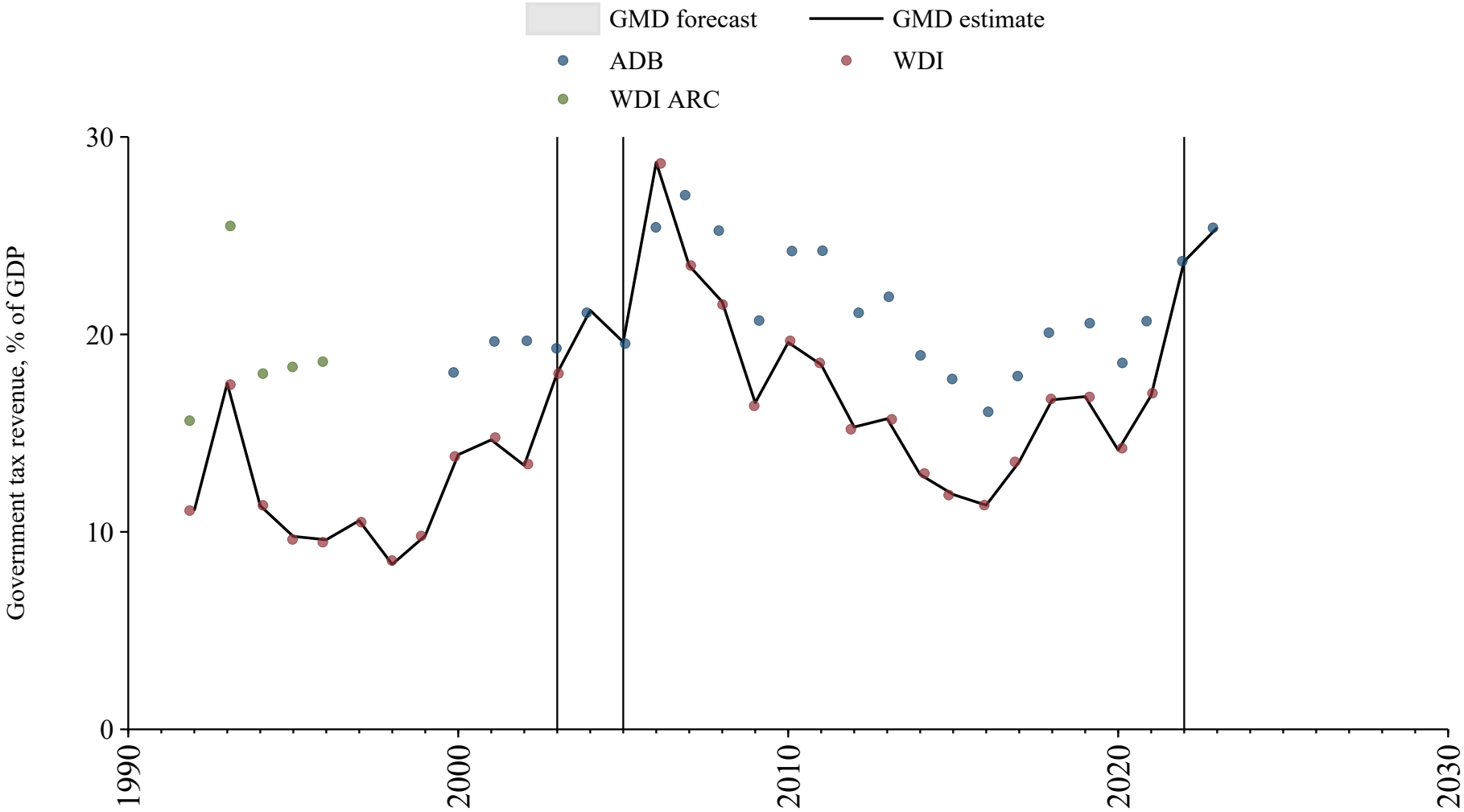
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1992 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 122.7%). Data refers to central government.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2004 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 113.8%). Data refers to general government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2006 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to central government.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 81.7%). Data refers to general government.



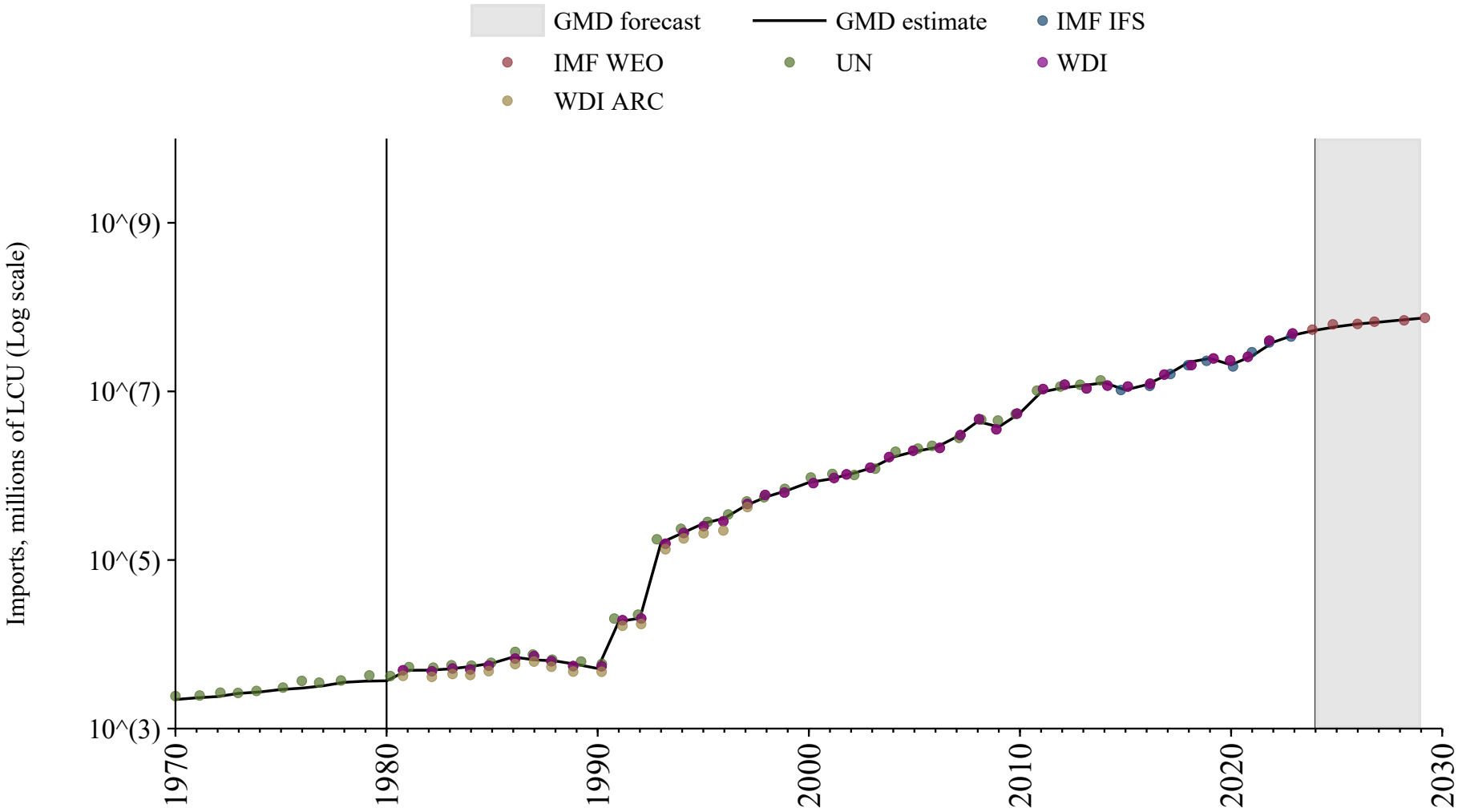
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004 Data refers to central government.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2004 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006 Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	2006 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to central government.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024 Data refers to general government.



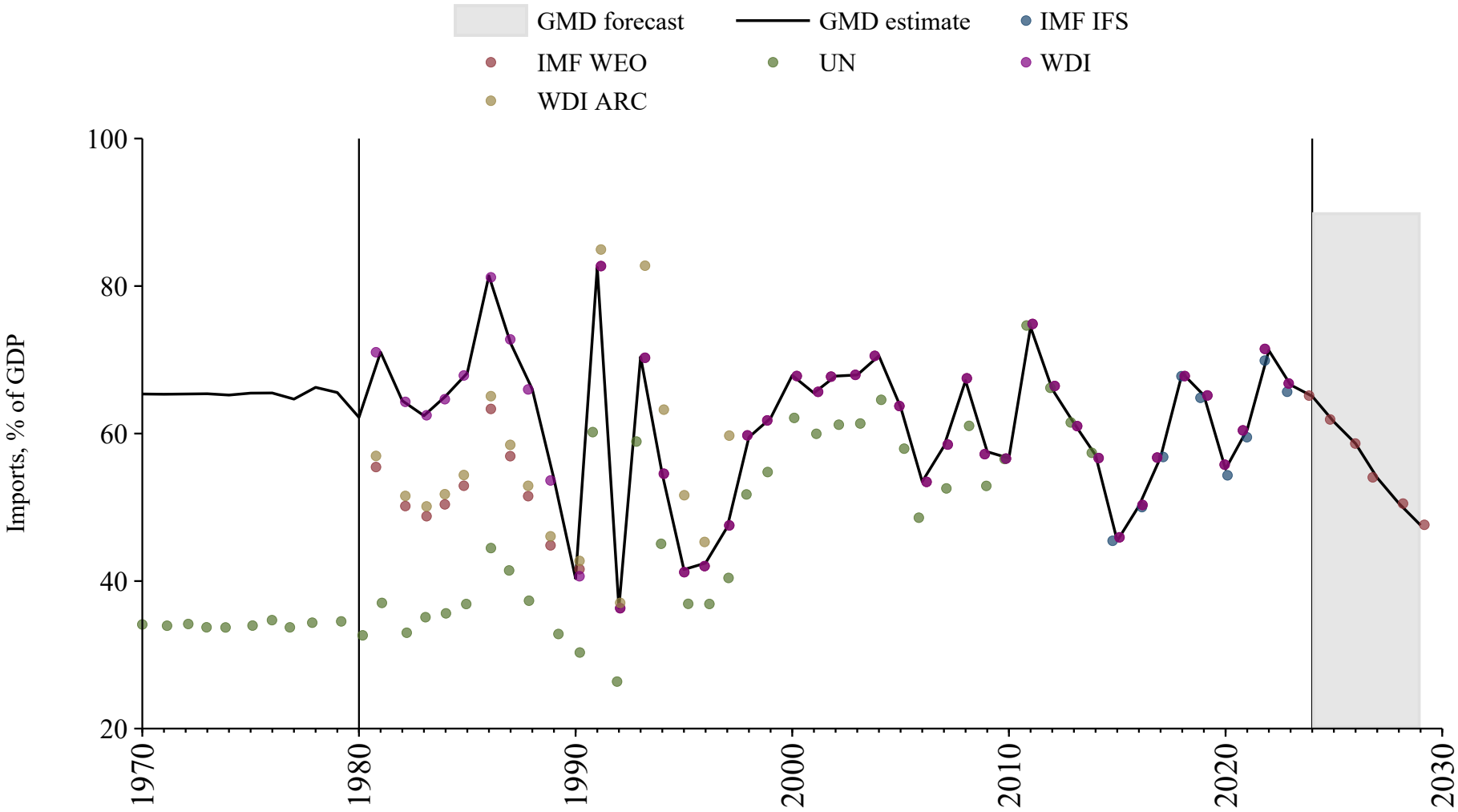
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 91%).
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



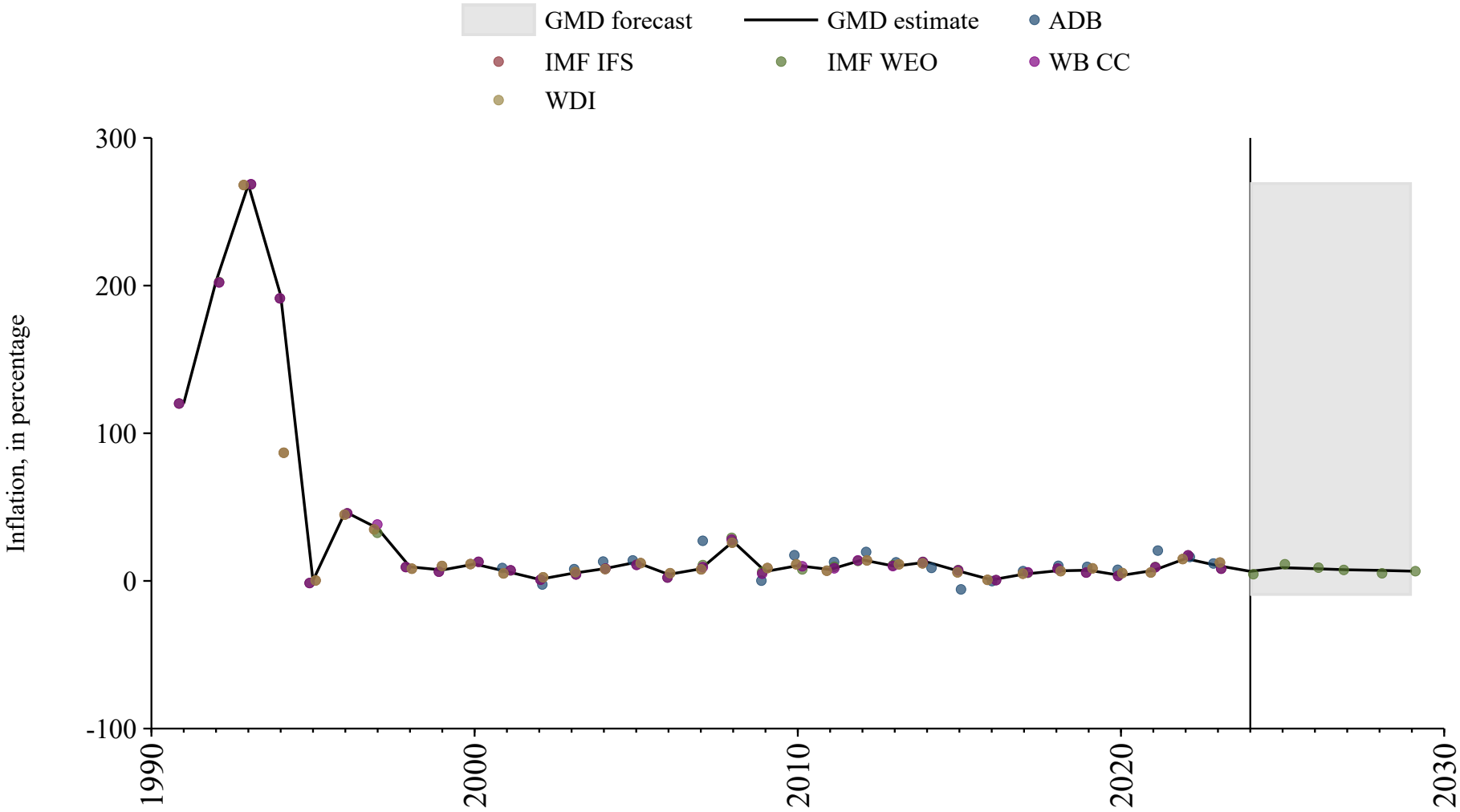
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 191.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



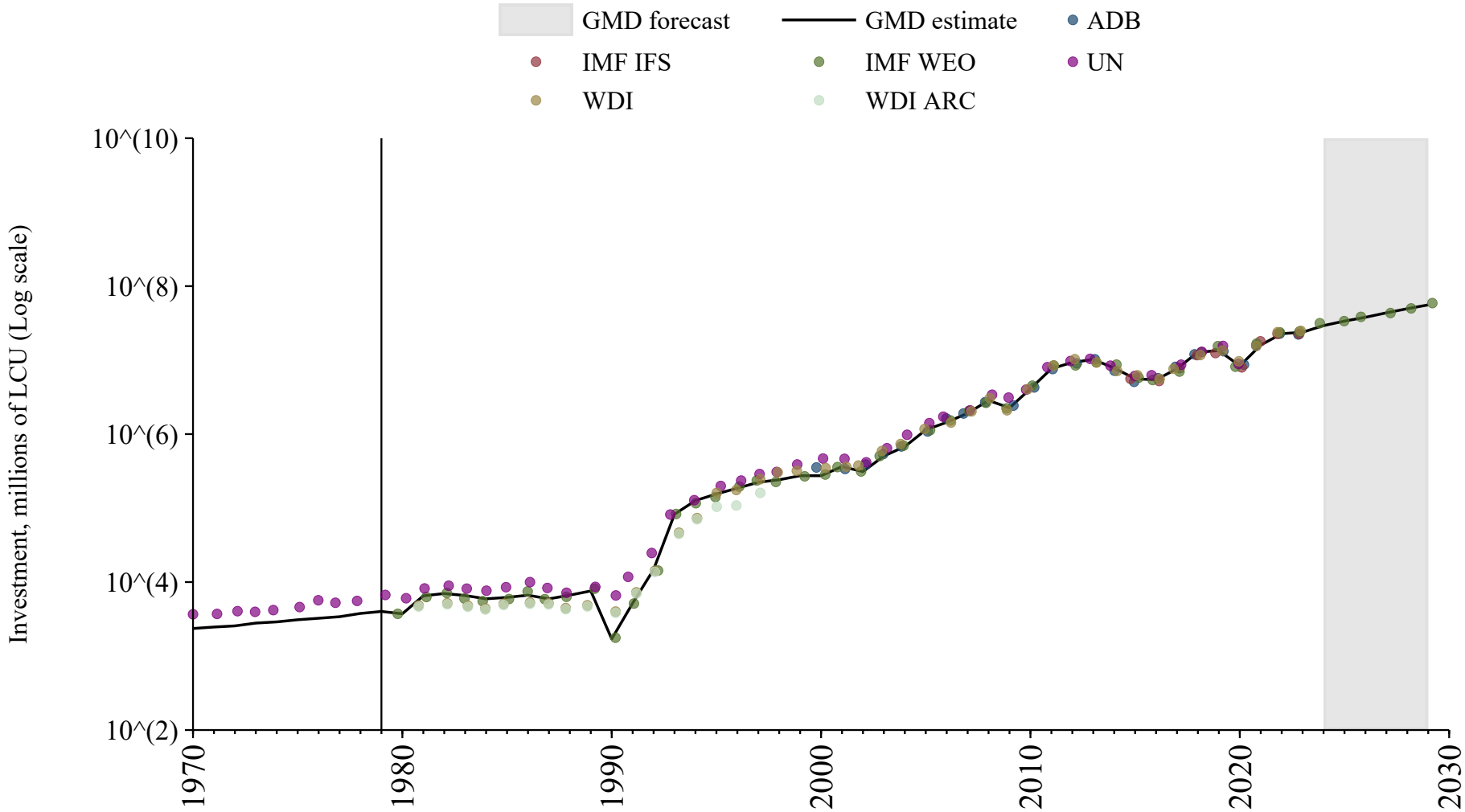
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



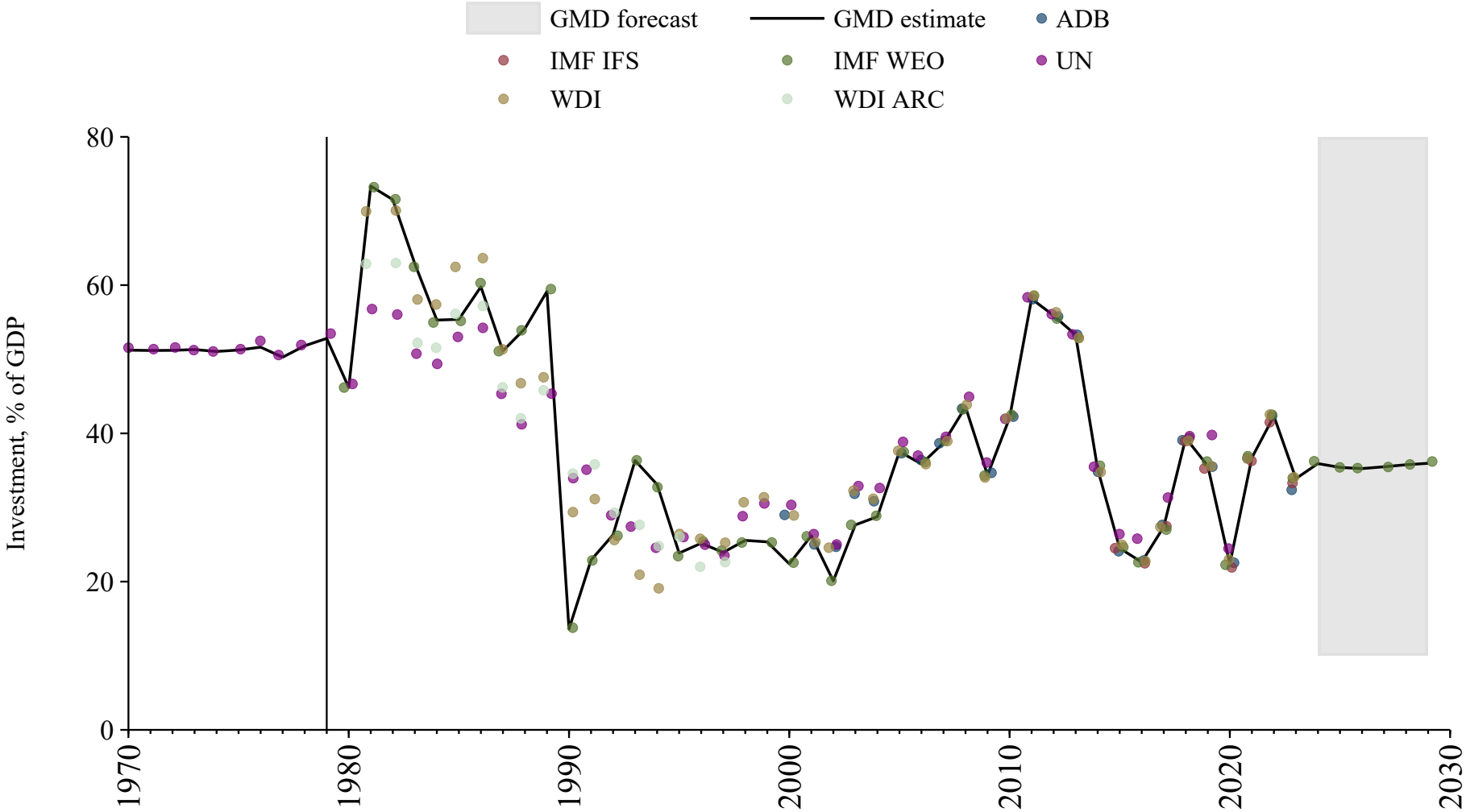
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 64.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



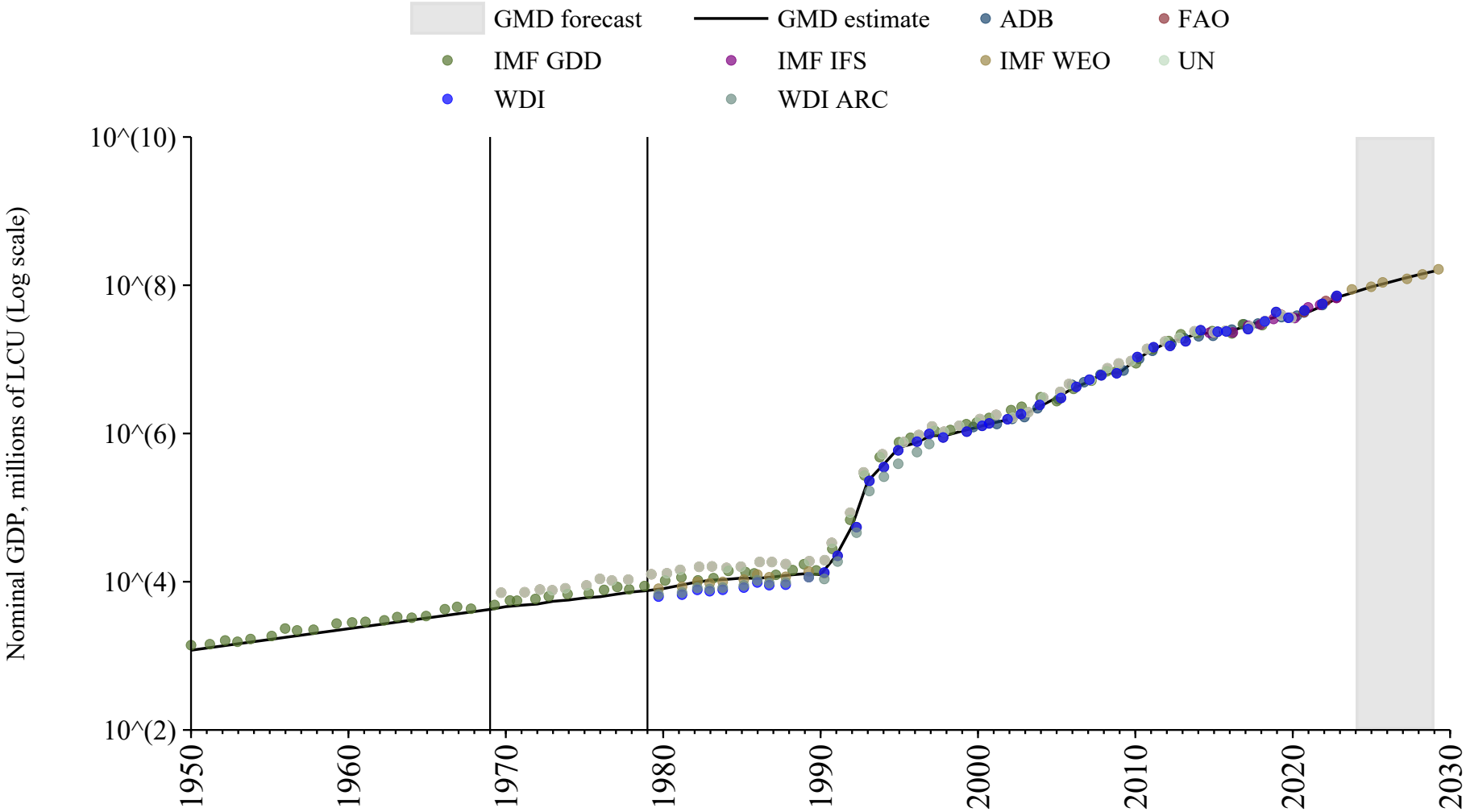
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



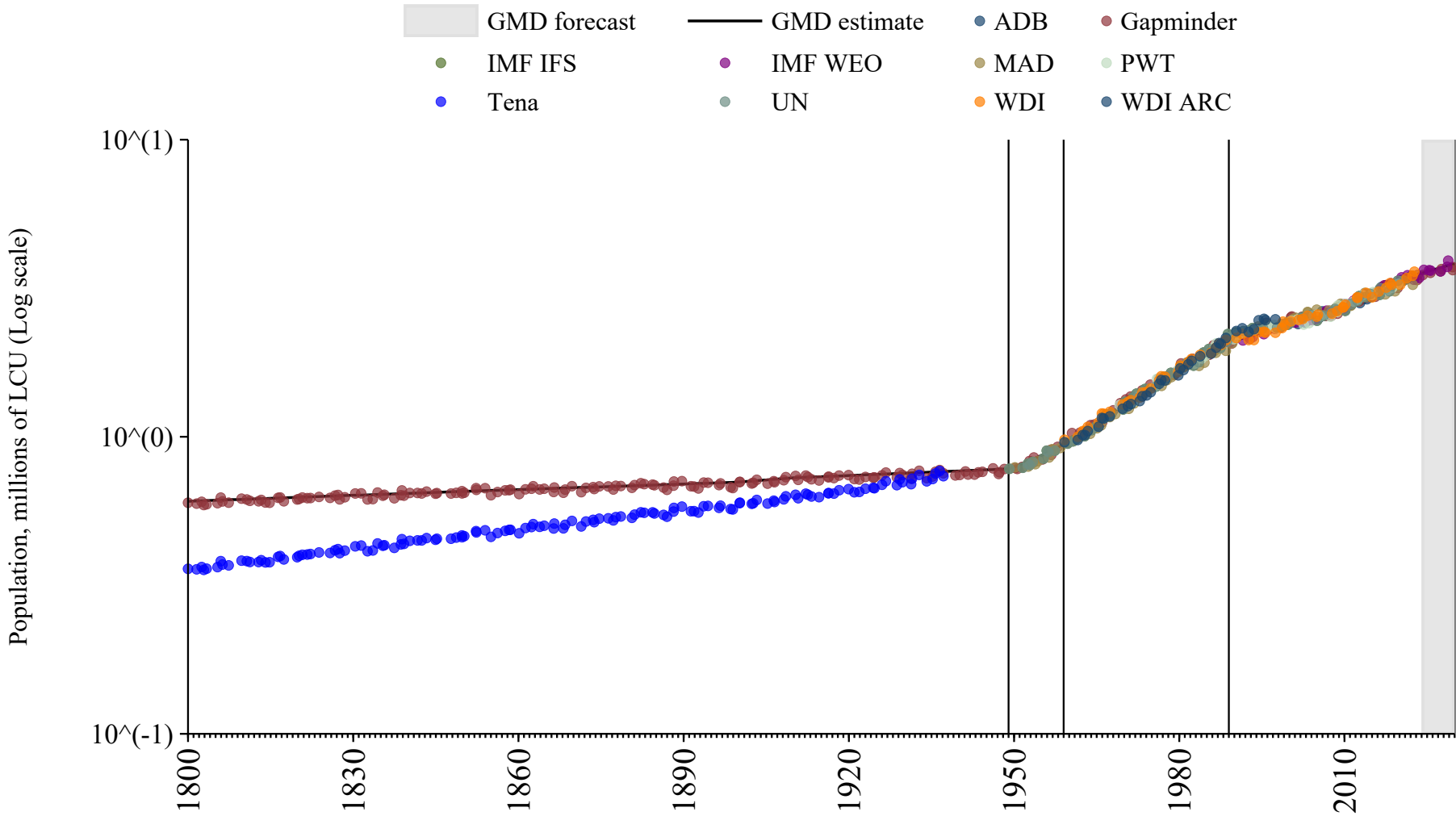
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 85.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 64.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



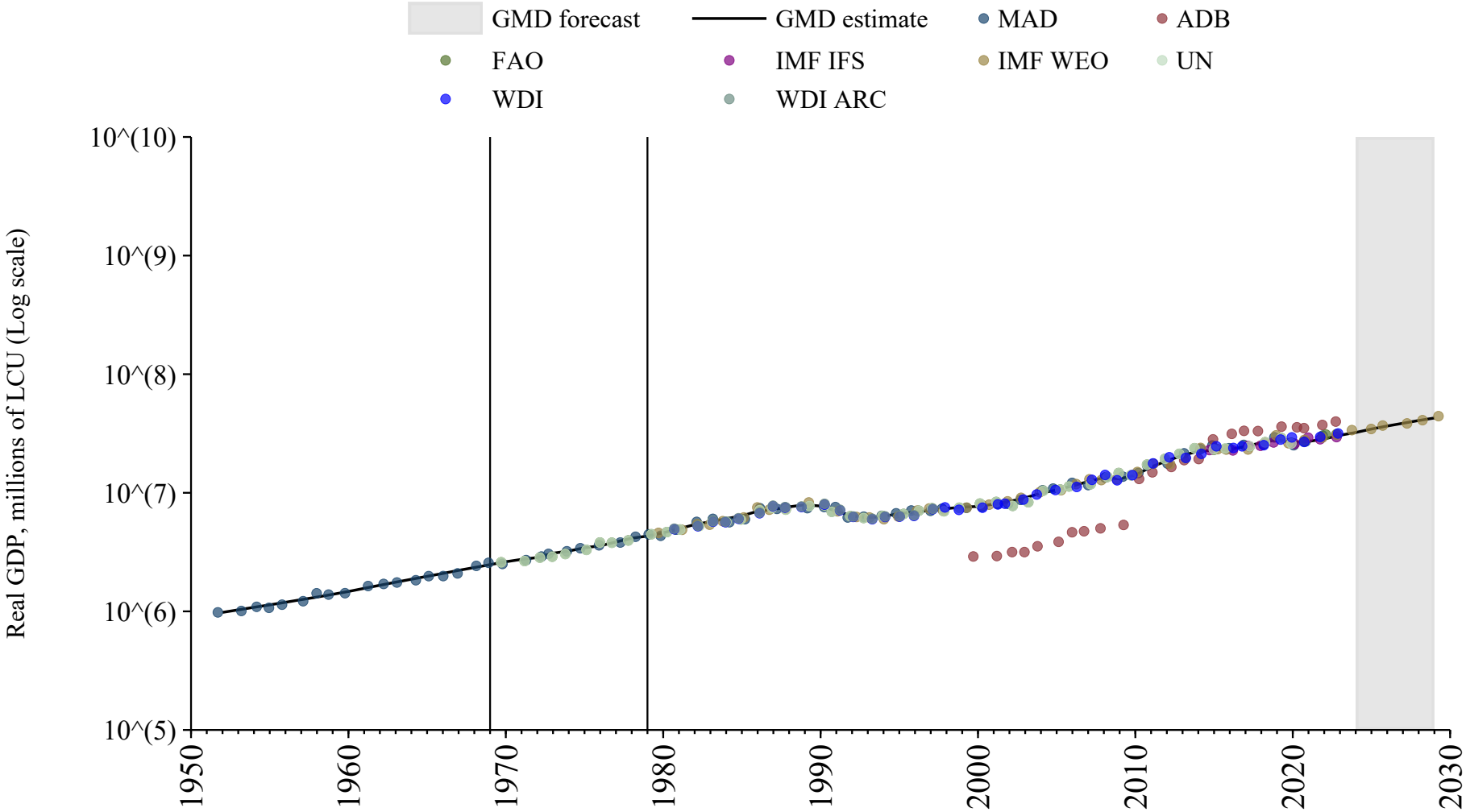
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 103%).



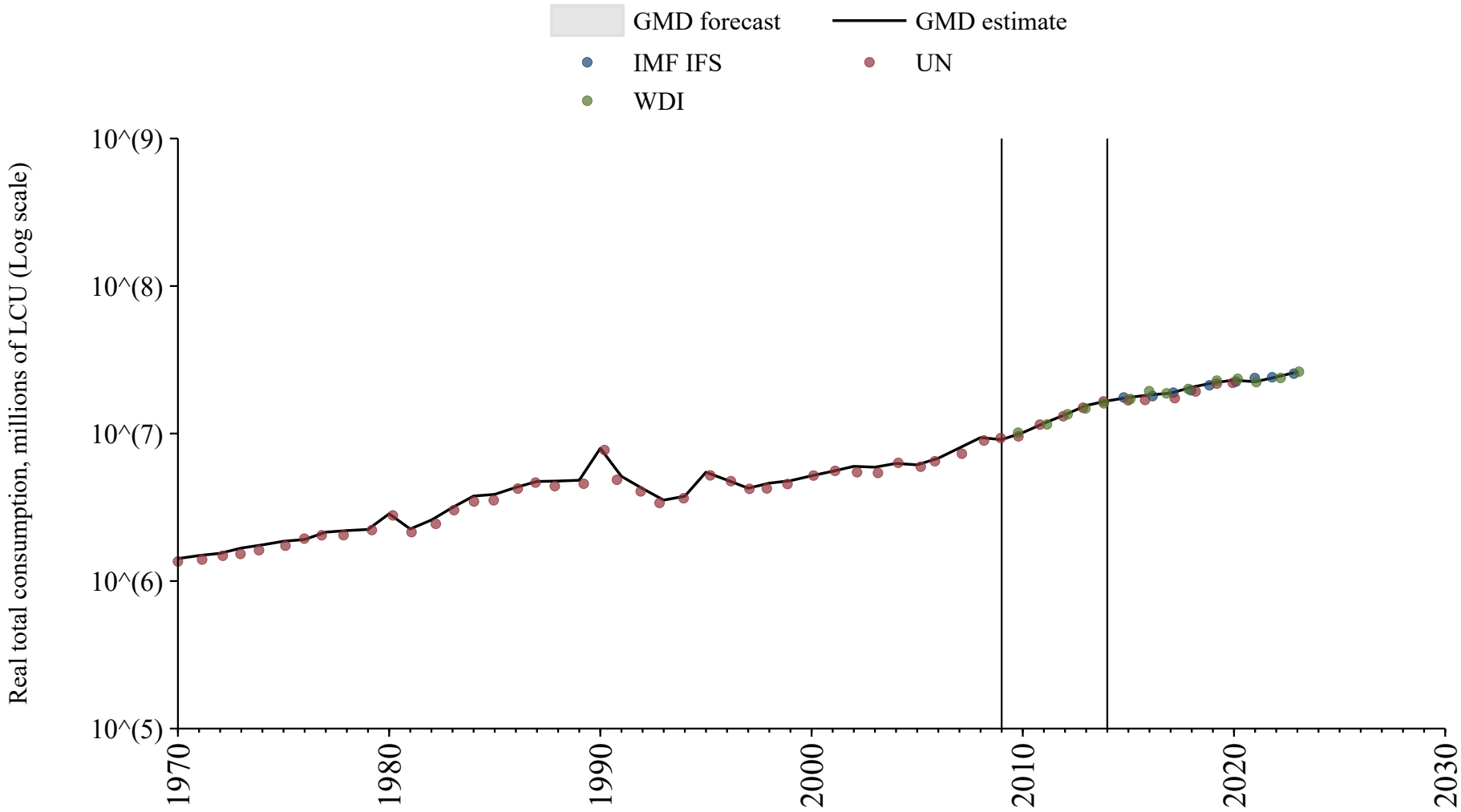
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



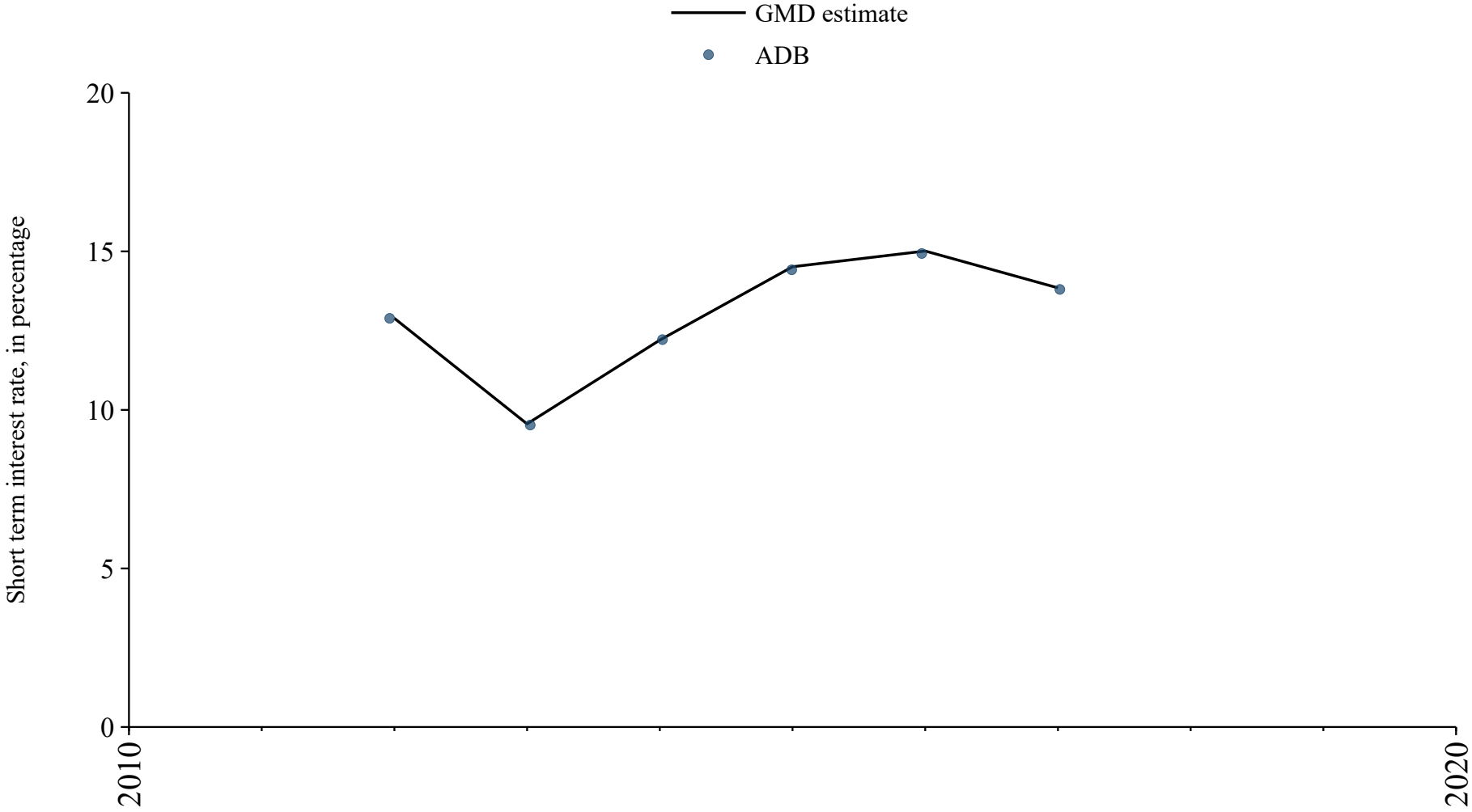
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 104.6%).
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2015 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



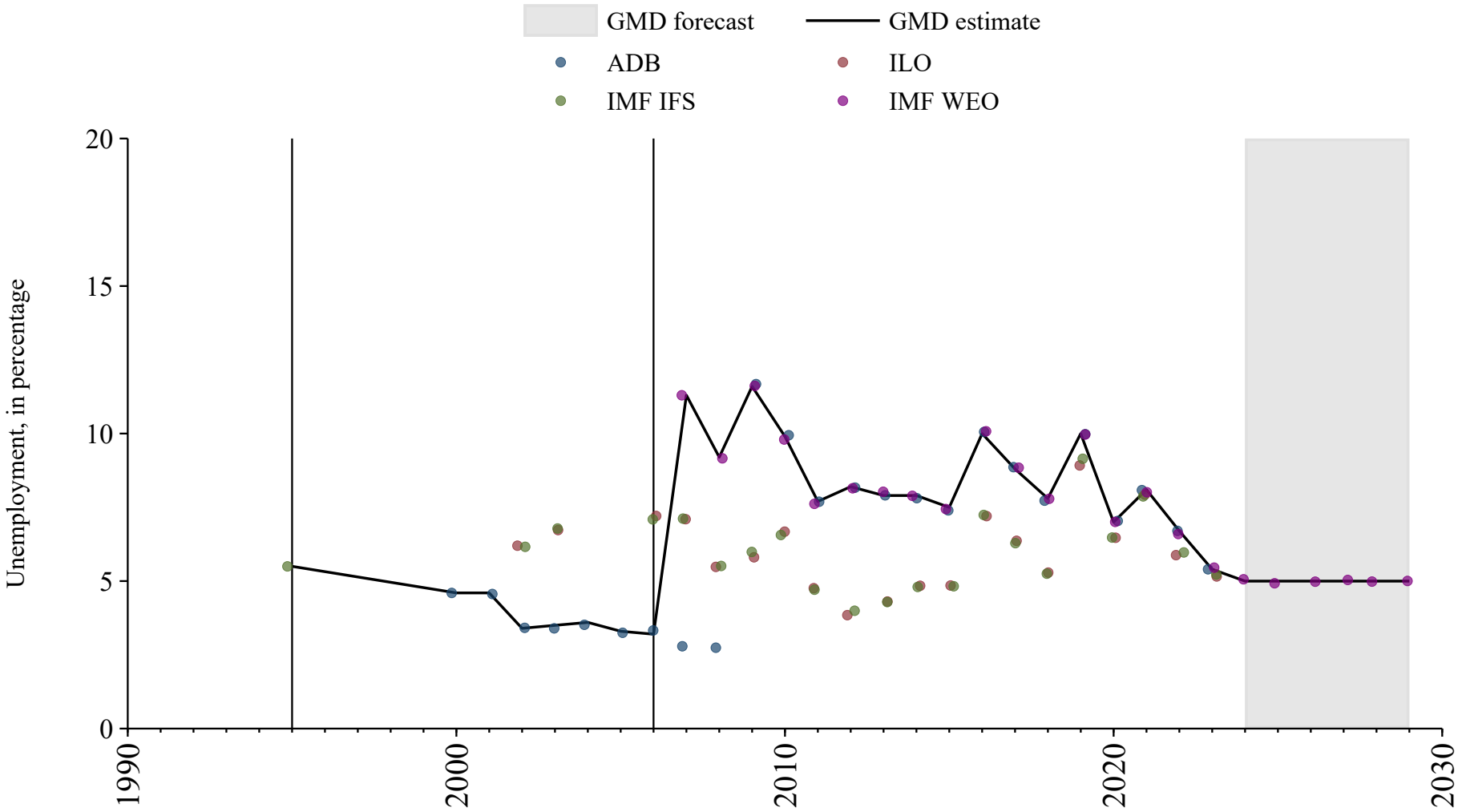
Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2012 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1995 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
Asian Development Bank (2024)	1996 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007
WEO (2024)	2007 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



References

References

Asian Development Bank. “Key Indicators Database (KIDB).” (2024).

Bank for International Settlements (2024).

Bolt, Jutta, Robert Inklaar, Herman de Jong, and Jan Luiten van Zanden. “Rebasing ’Maddison’: New Income Comparisons and the Shape of Long-run Economic Development.” Maddison Project Working Paper 10, Maddison Project (2018). Accessed: 2024-04-04.

Darvas, Zsolt. “Timely Measurement of Real Effective Exchange Rates.” Working Paper 2021/15, Bruegel (2021).

Feenstra, Robert C., Robert Inklaar, and Marcel P. Timmer. “The Next Generation of the Penn World Table.” *American Economic Review*, 105(2015), 3150–3182. Accessed: 2024-04-21.

Gapminder. “Gapminder: Total Population.” (2024). Accessed: 2024-08-14.

Grimm, Maximilian. “The Effect of Monetary Policy on Systemic Bank Funding Stability.” (2024).

Ha, Jongrim, M. Ayhan Kose, and Franziska Ohnsorge. “One-Stop Source: A Global Database of Inflation.” *Journal of International Money and Finance*, 137(2023), 102896.

International Monetary Fund. “Government Finance Statistics.” (2024a).

———. “International Financial Statistics.” (2024b).

———. “Monetary and Financial Statistics.” (2024c).

Mbaye, S., M. Moreno-Badia, and K. Chae. “Global Debt Database: Methodology and Sources.” IMF Working Papers 2018/111, International Monetary Fund (2018).

United Nations. “World Population Prospects 2024, Online Edition.” (2024). Accessed: 2024-02-02.

WEO. “World Economic Outlook Database.” (2024). Accessed: 2024-08-05.

World Bank. “World Development Indicators.” (2024). Accessed: 2024-04-21.