

Country Data and Graphs for Maldives

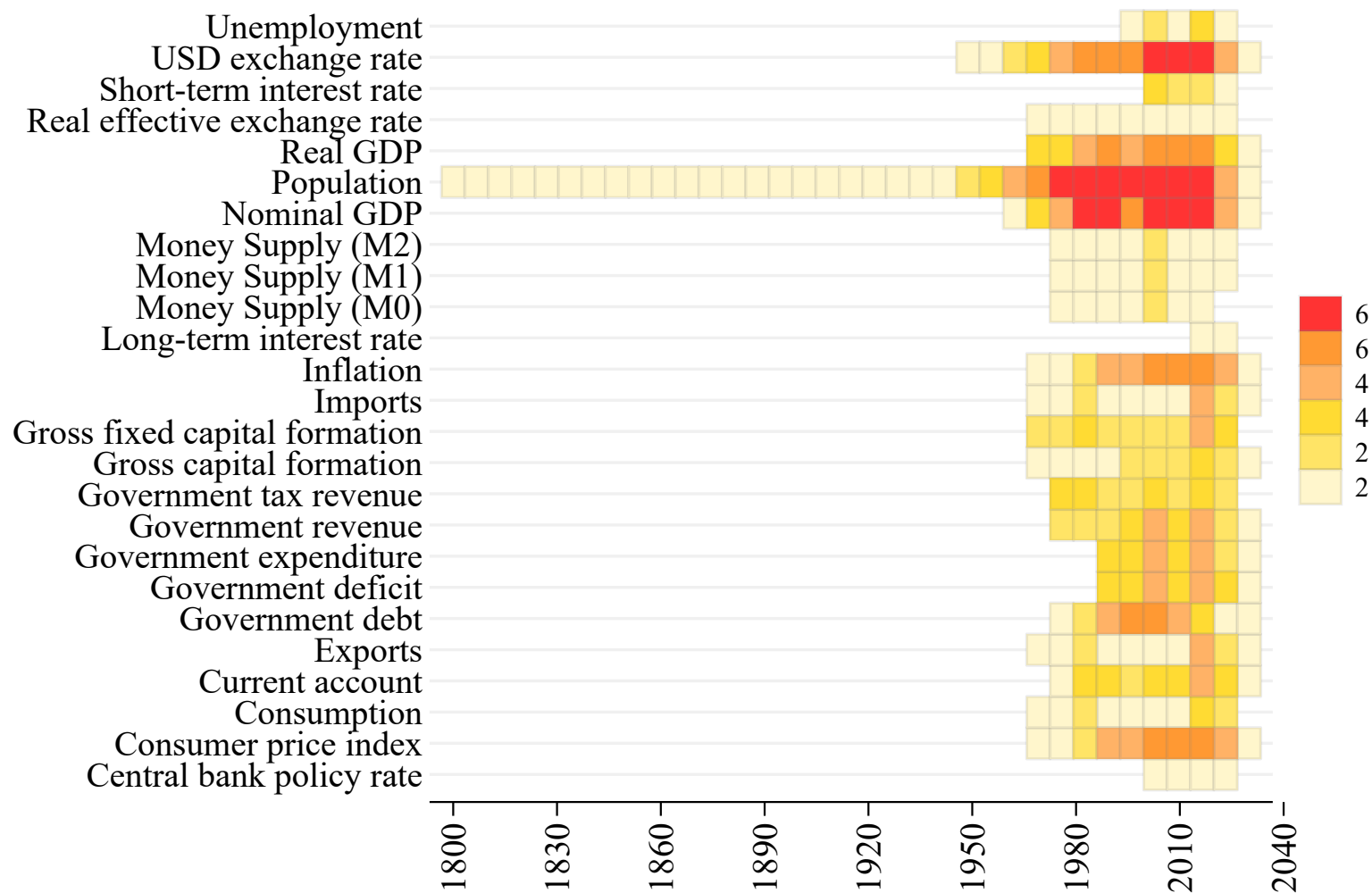
June 30, 2025

Contents

Data availability heatmap	3
Current account balance	4
Consumer price index	5
Money supply (M0)	6
Money supply (M1)	7
Money supply (M2)	8
Real effective exchange rate	9
USD exchange rate	10
Central bank policy rate	11
Total consumption	12
Total consumption to GDP ratio	13
Exports	14
Exports to GDP ratio	15
Fixed investment	16
Fixed investment to GDP ratio	17
Government debt	18
Government deficit	19
Government expenditure	20
Government expenditure to GDP ratio	21

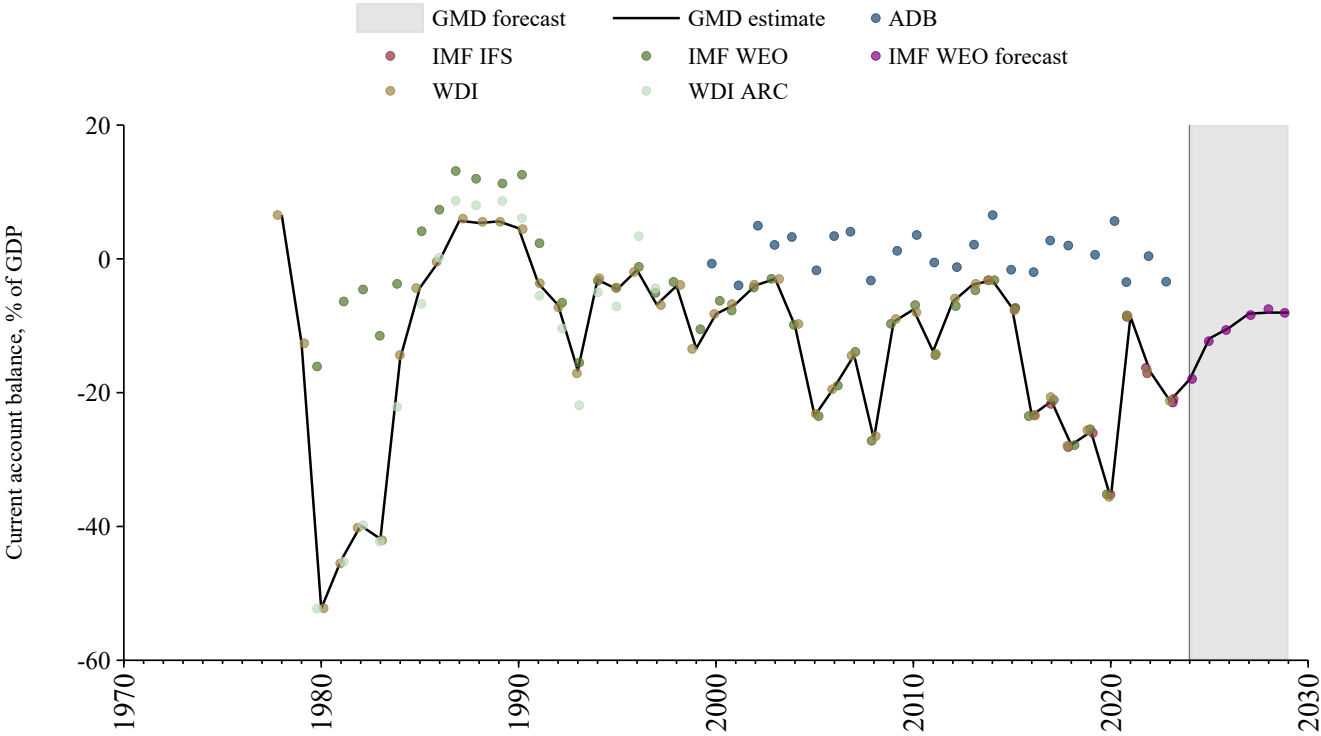
Government revenue	22
Government revenue to GDP ratio	23
Government tax revenue	24
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio	25
Imports	26
Imports to GDP ratio	27
Inflation	28
Investment	29
Investment to GDP ratio	30
Long term interest rate	31
Nominal GDP	32
Population	33
Real GDP	34
Real total consumption	35
Short term interest rate	36
Unemployment	37
References	38

Data availability heatmap



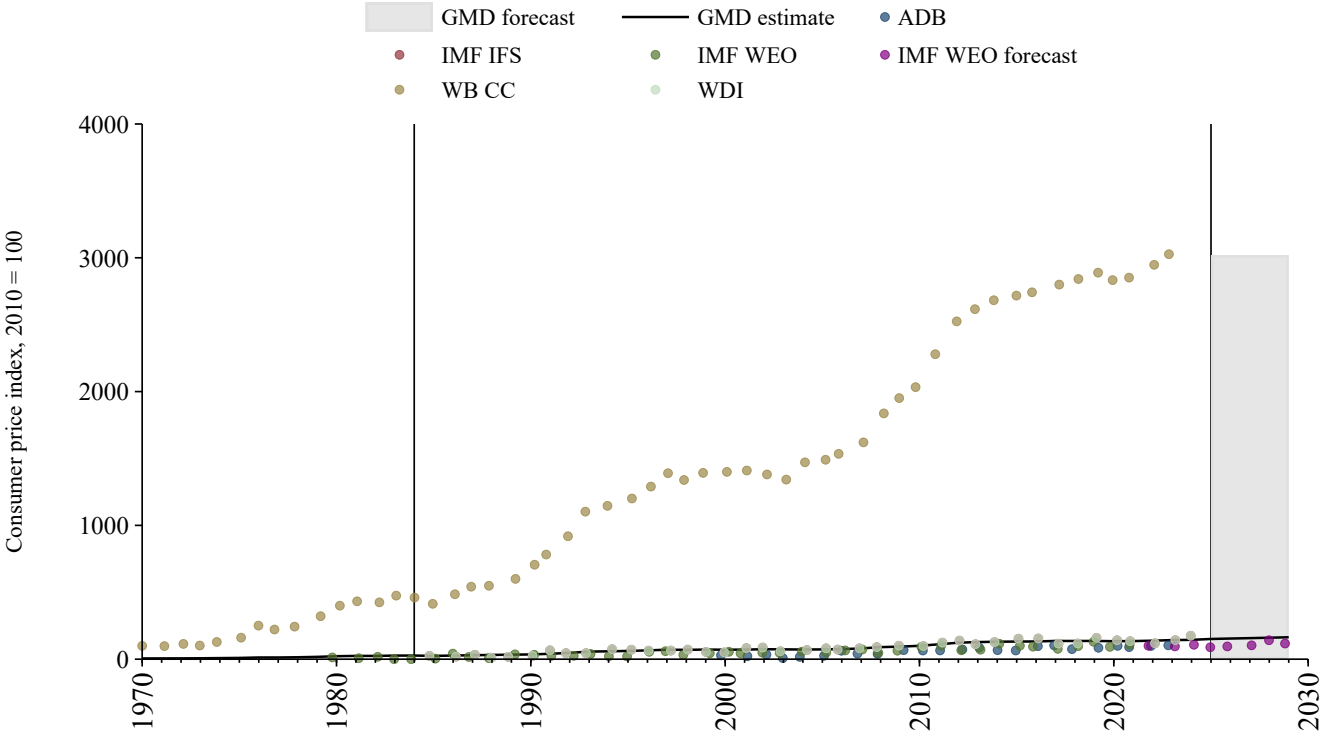
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1978 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



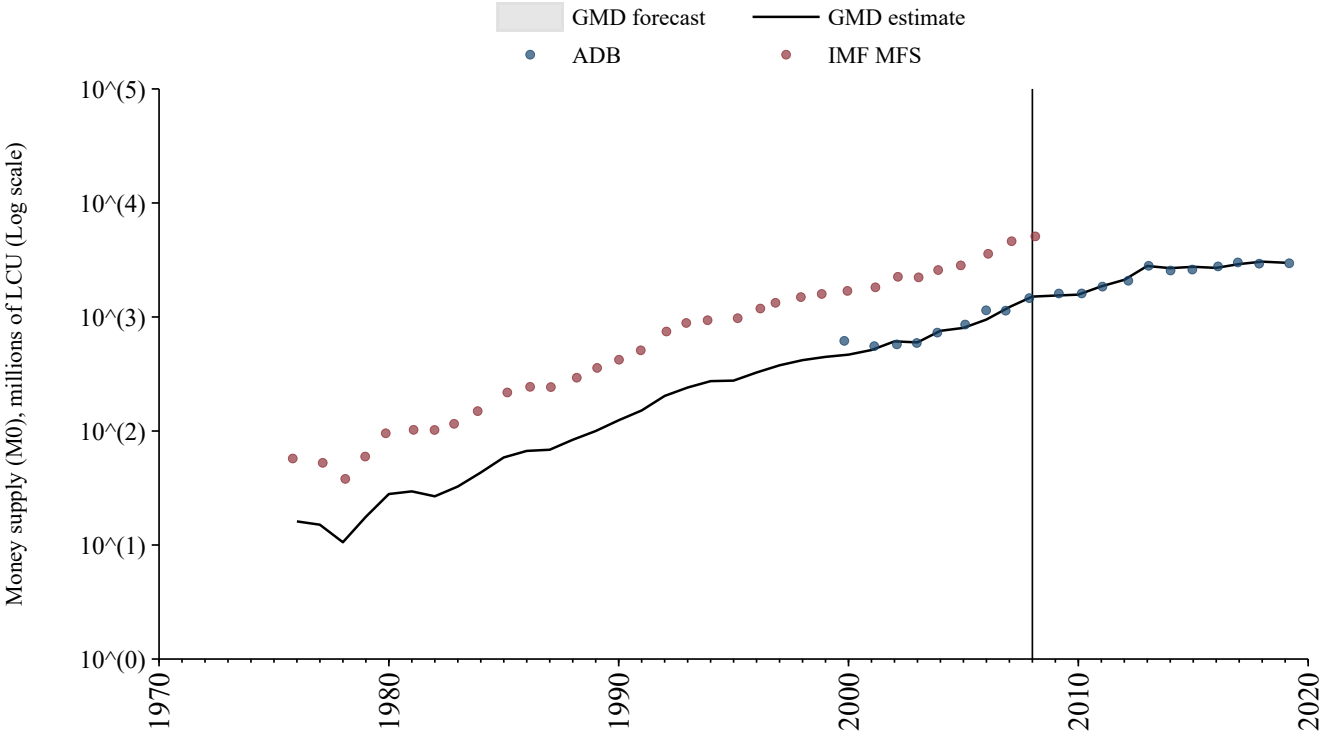
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 5.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1985 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 138%).



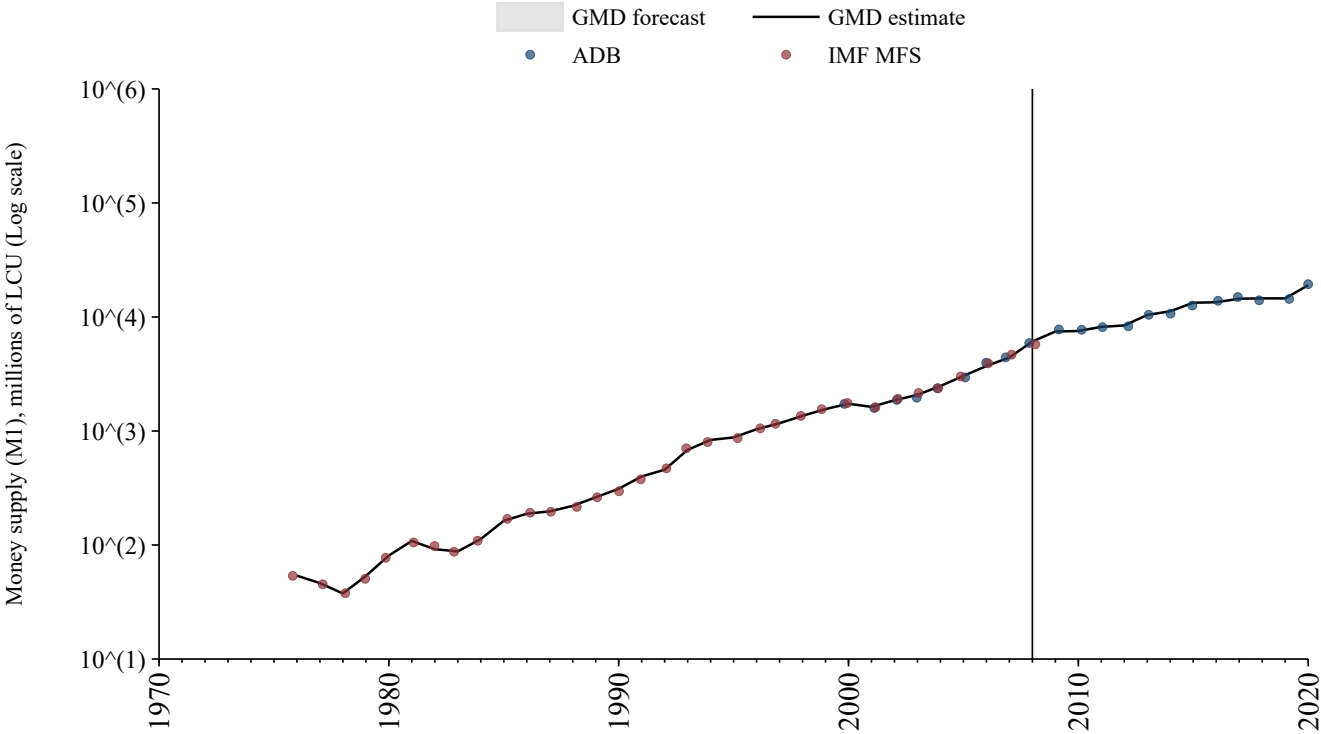
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1976 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



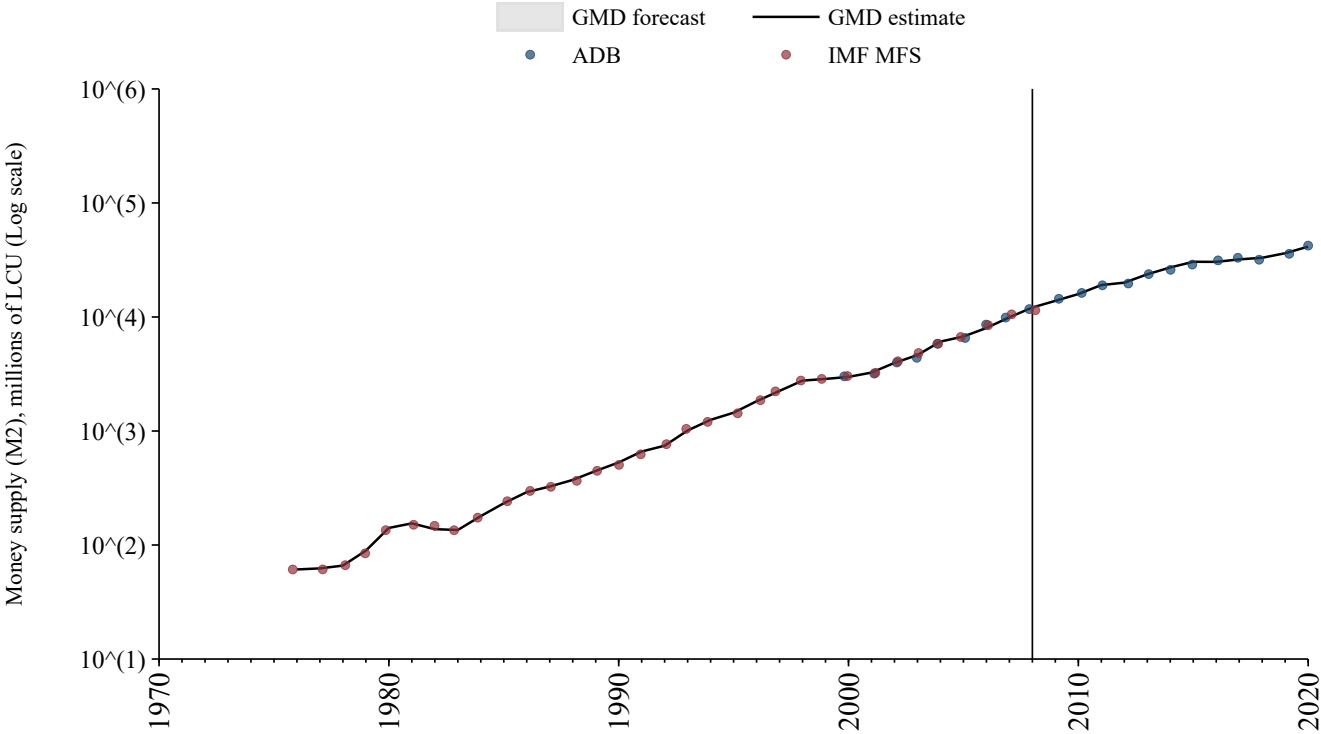
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1976 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



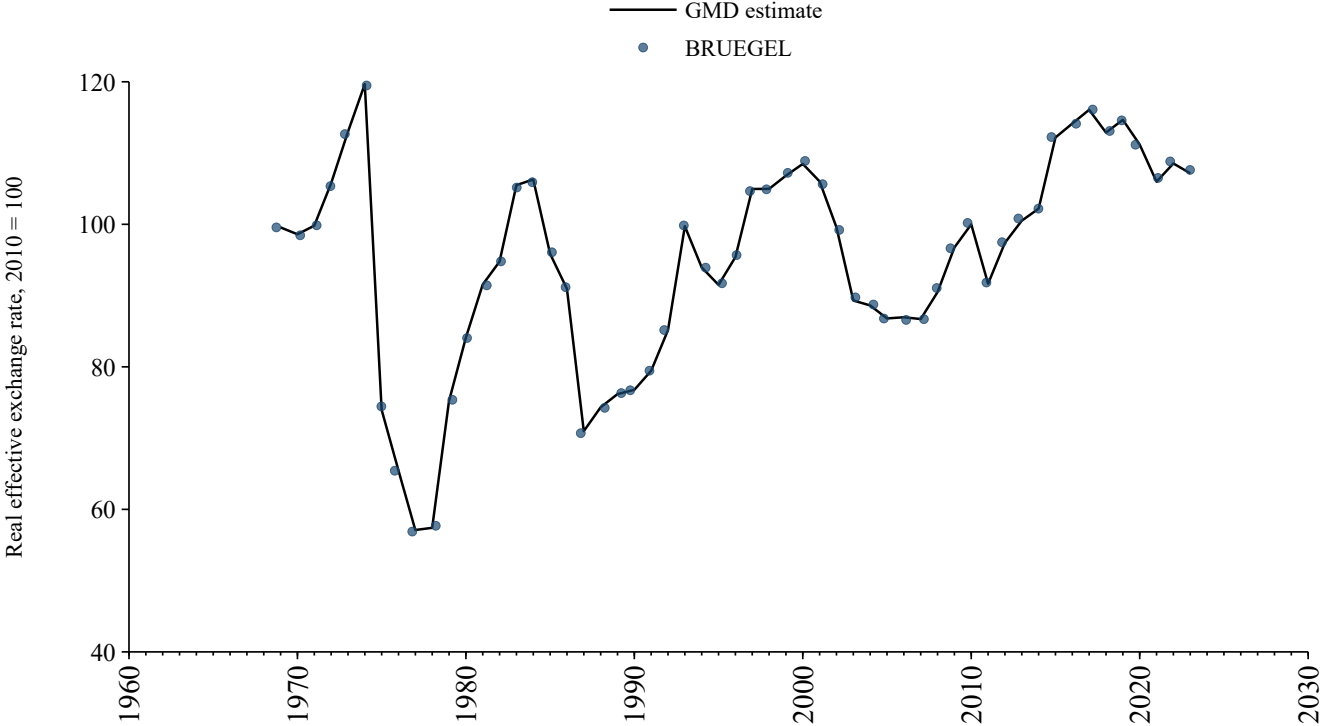
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1976 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2009 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



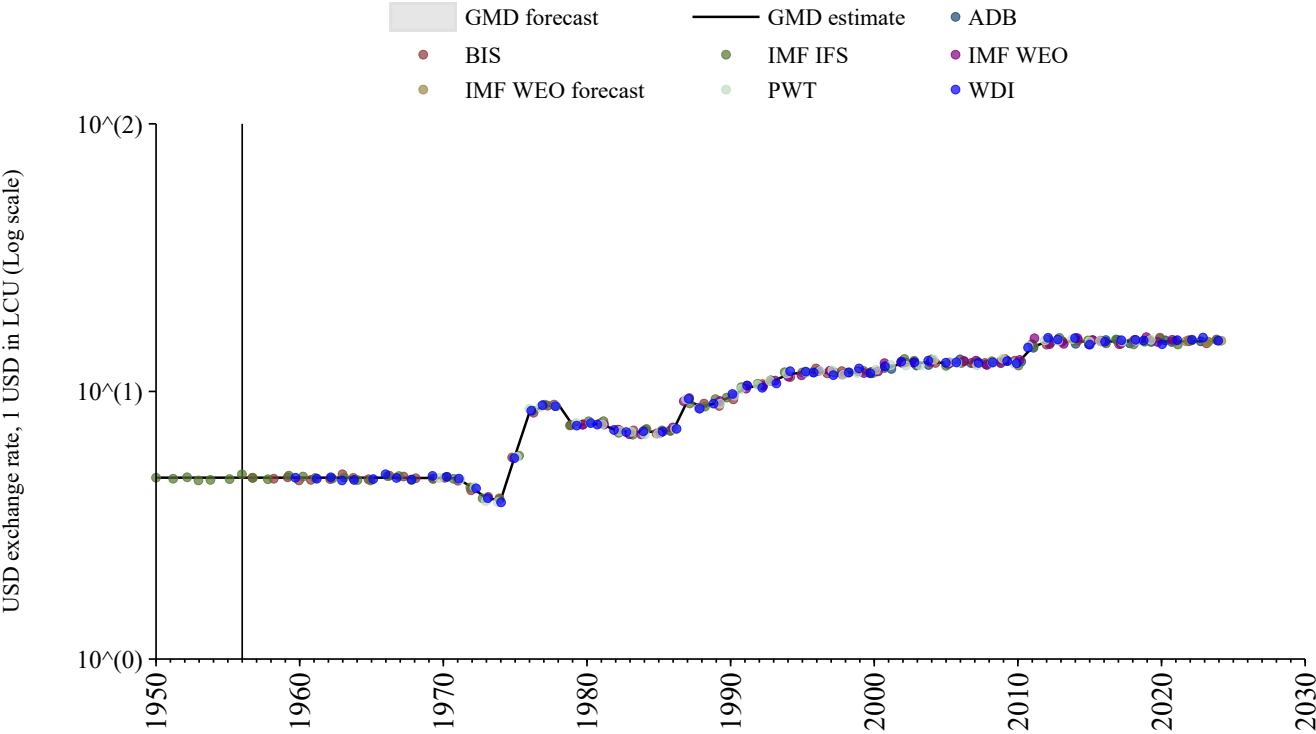
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Darvas (2021)	1969 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



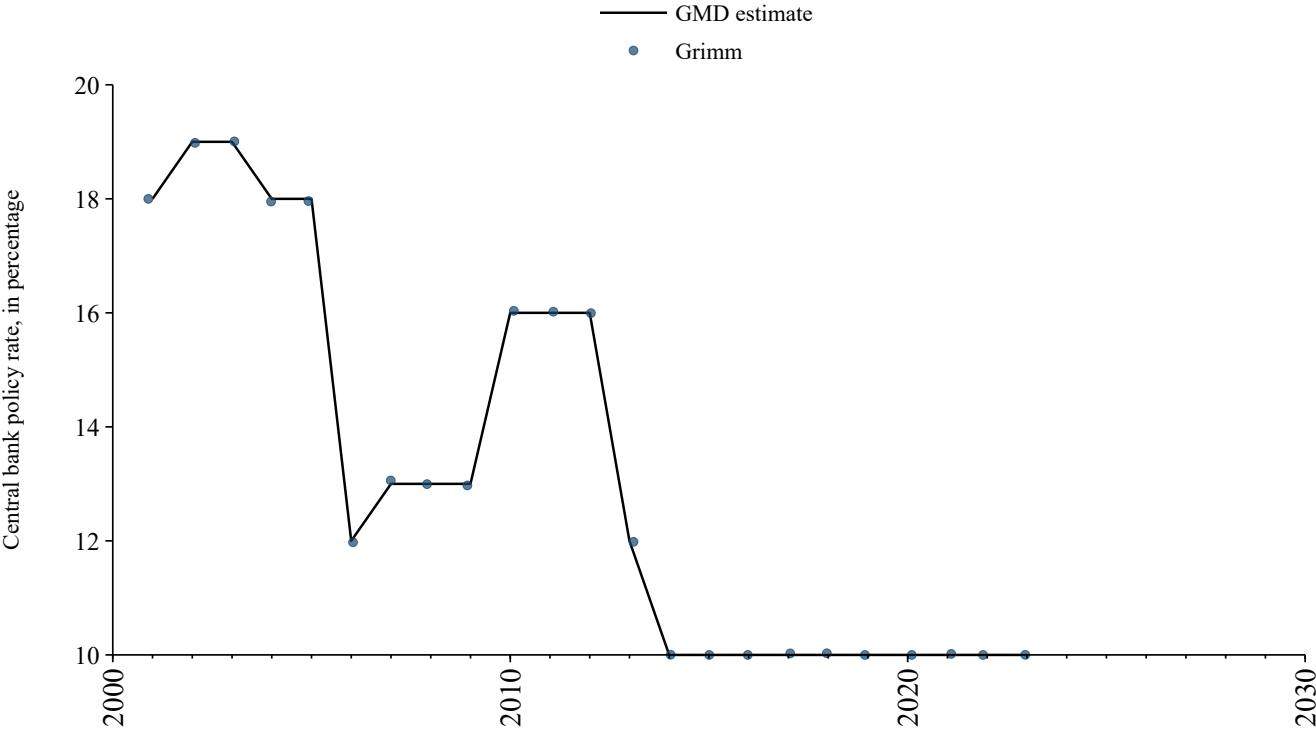
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



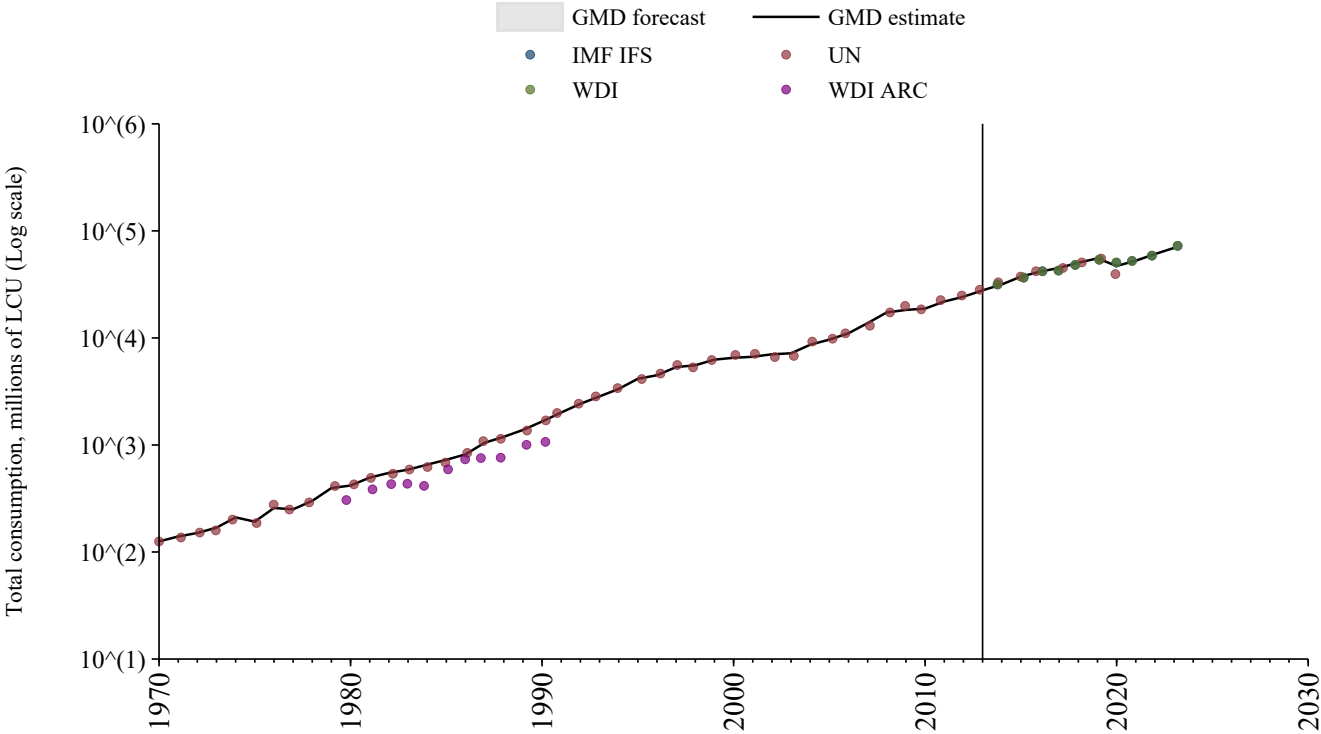
Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



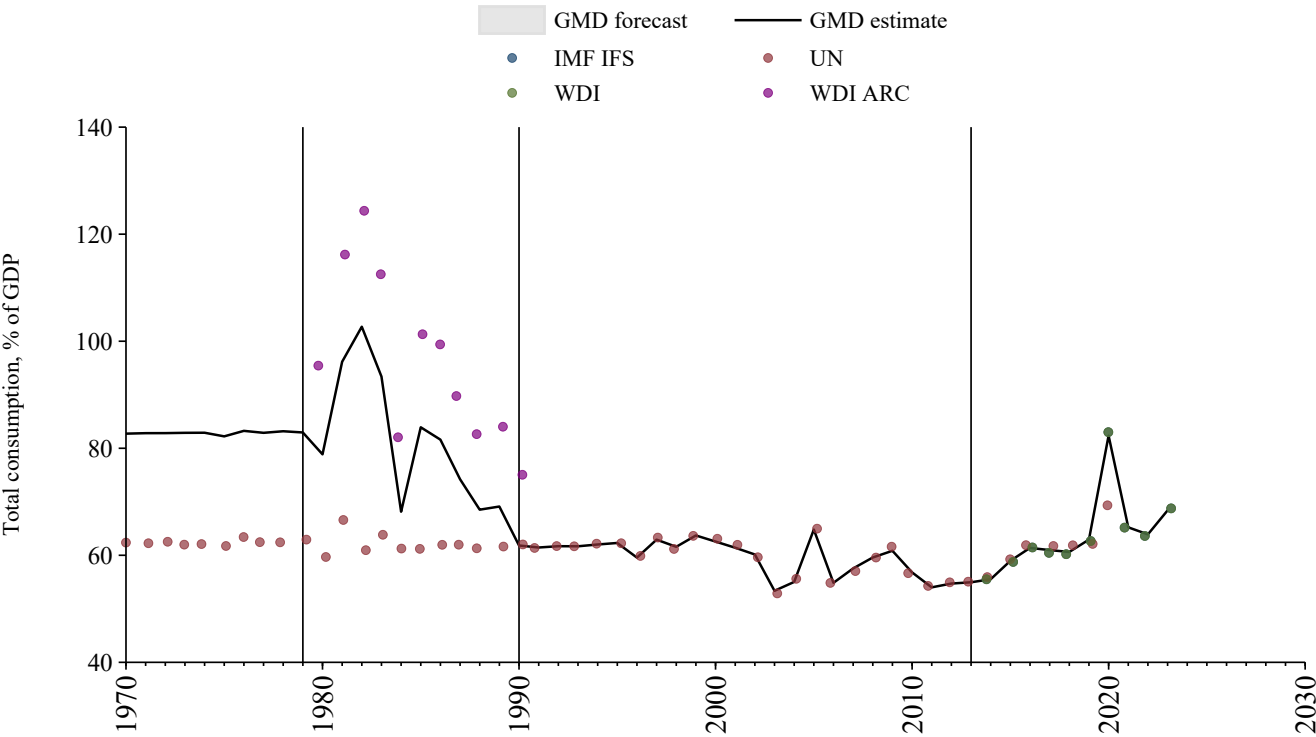
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
World Bank (2024)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



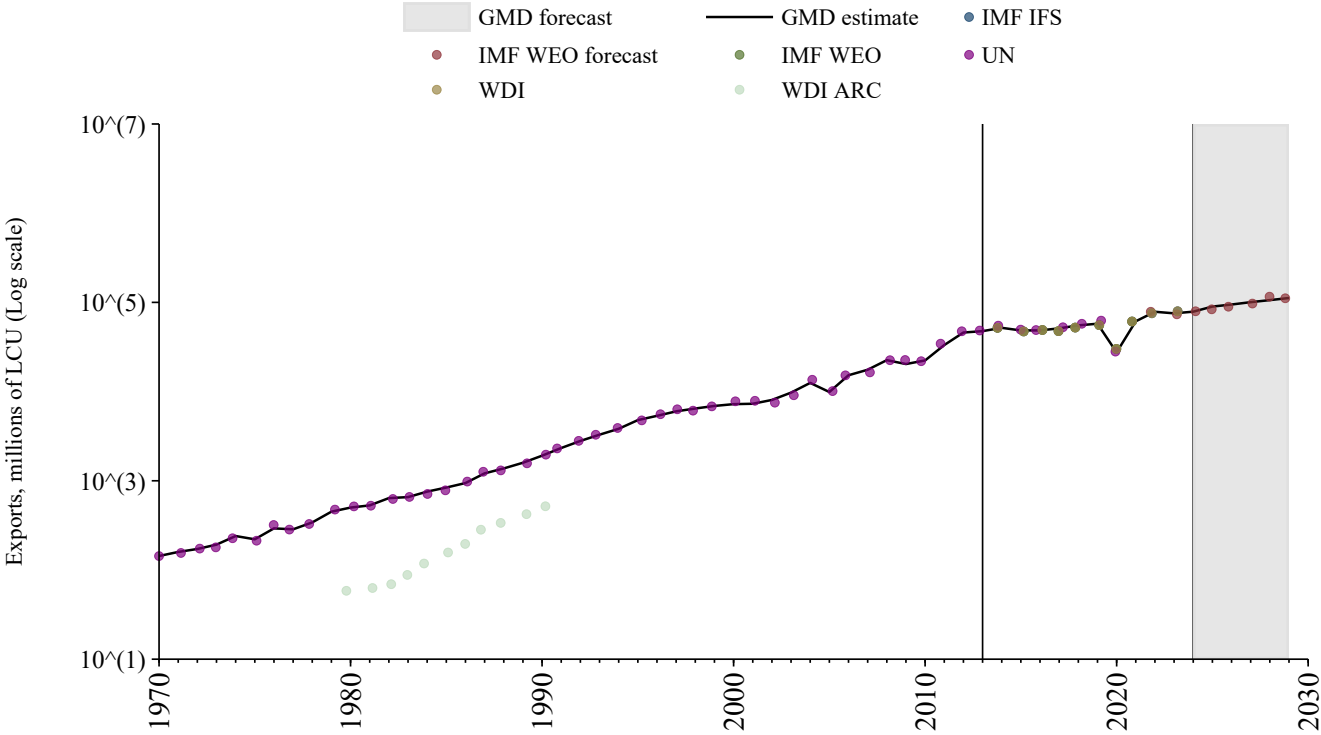
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 132.6%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 82.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1991 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
World Bank (2024)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



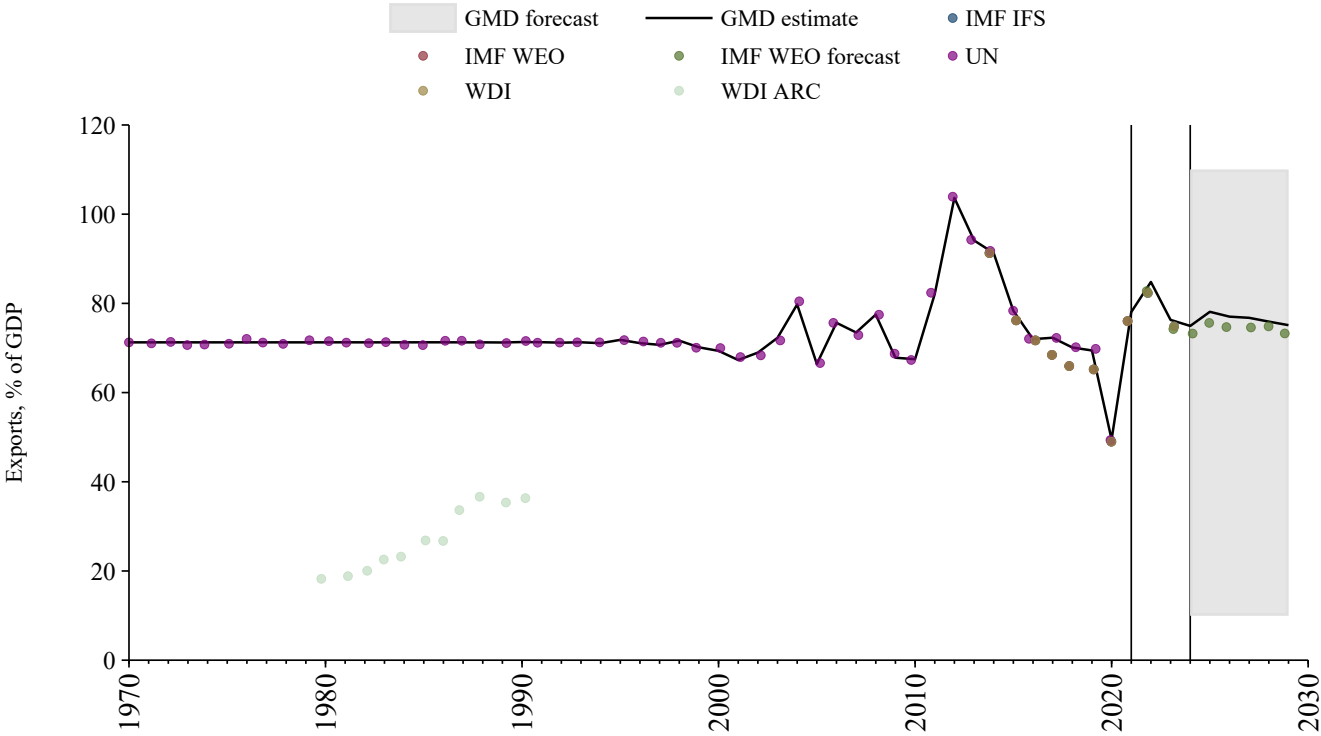
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
World Bank (2024)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



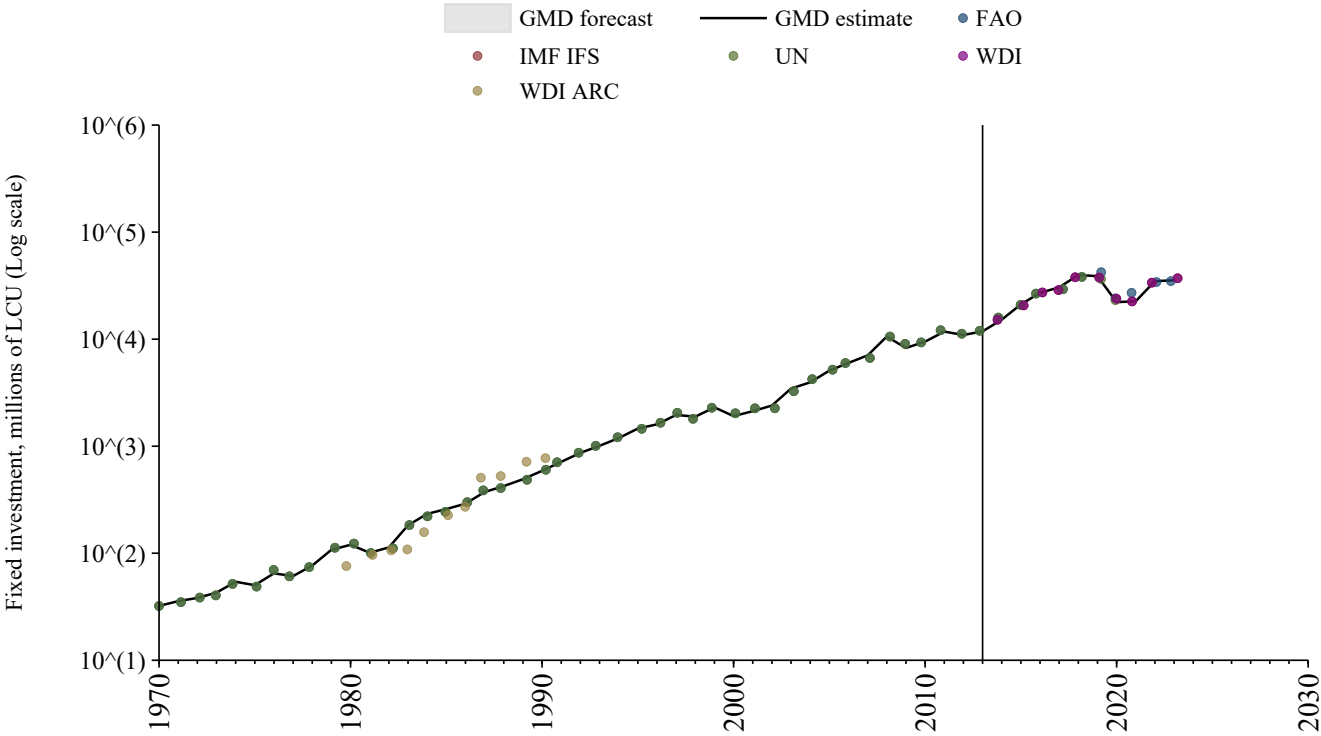
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 102.6%).
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.5%).



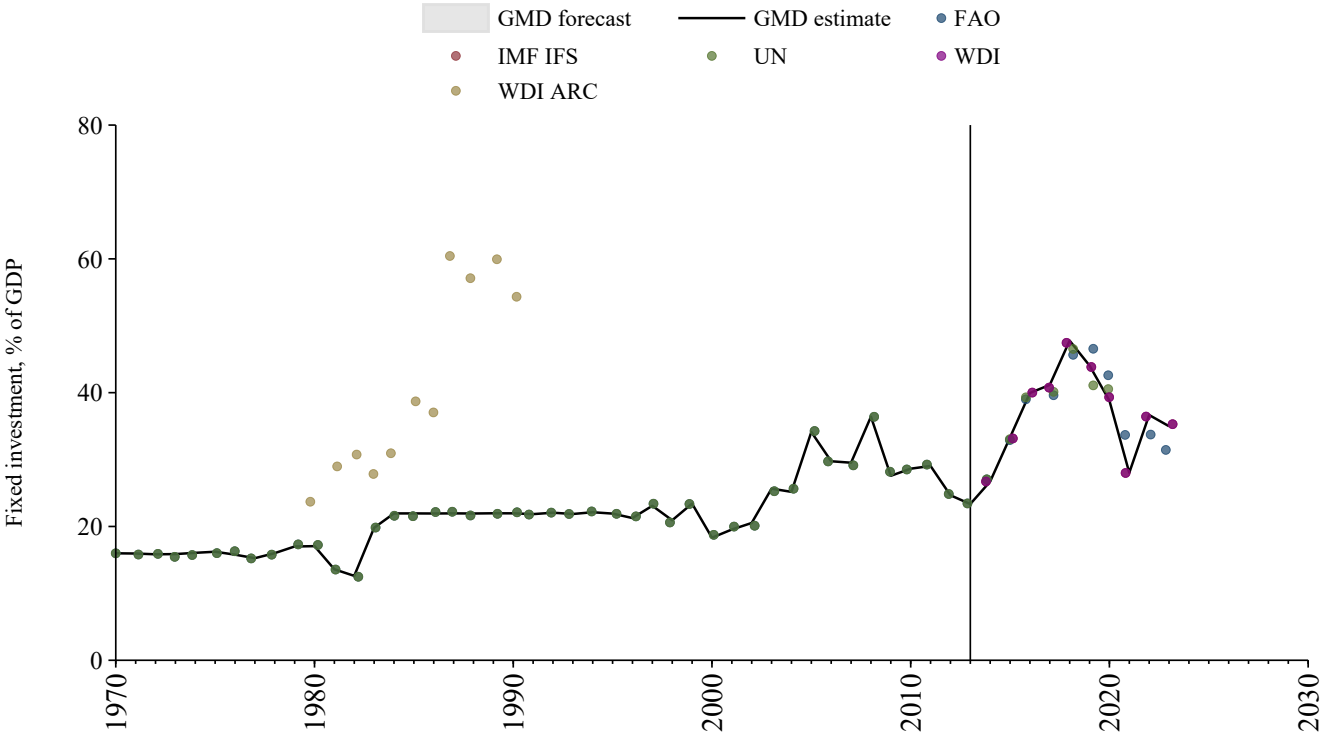
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
World Bank (2024)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



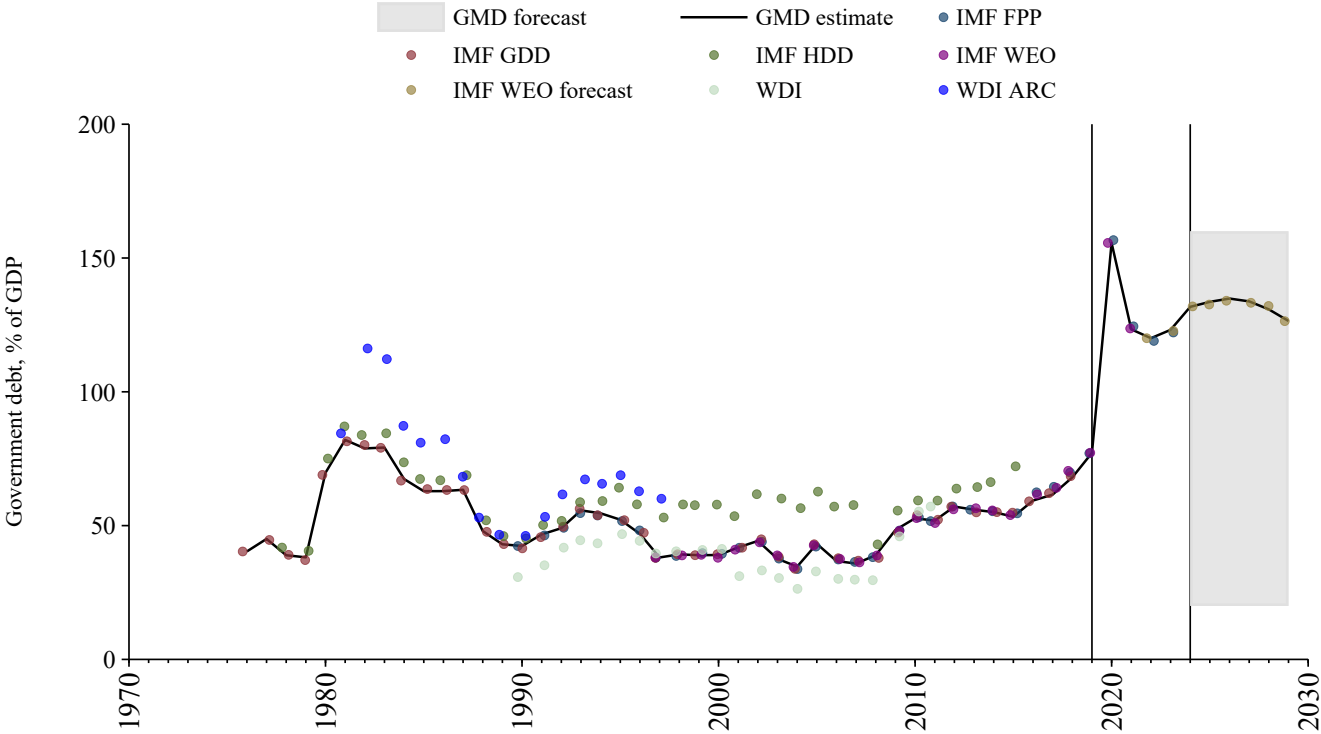
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
World Bank (2024)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



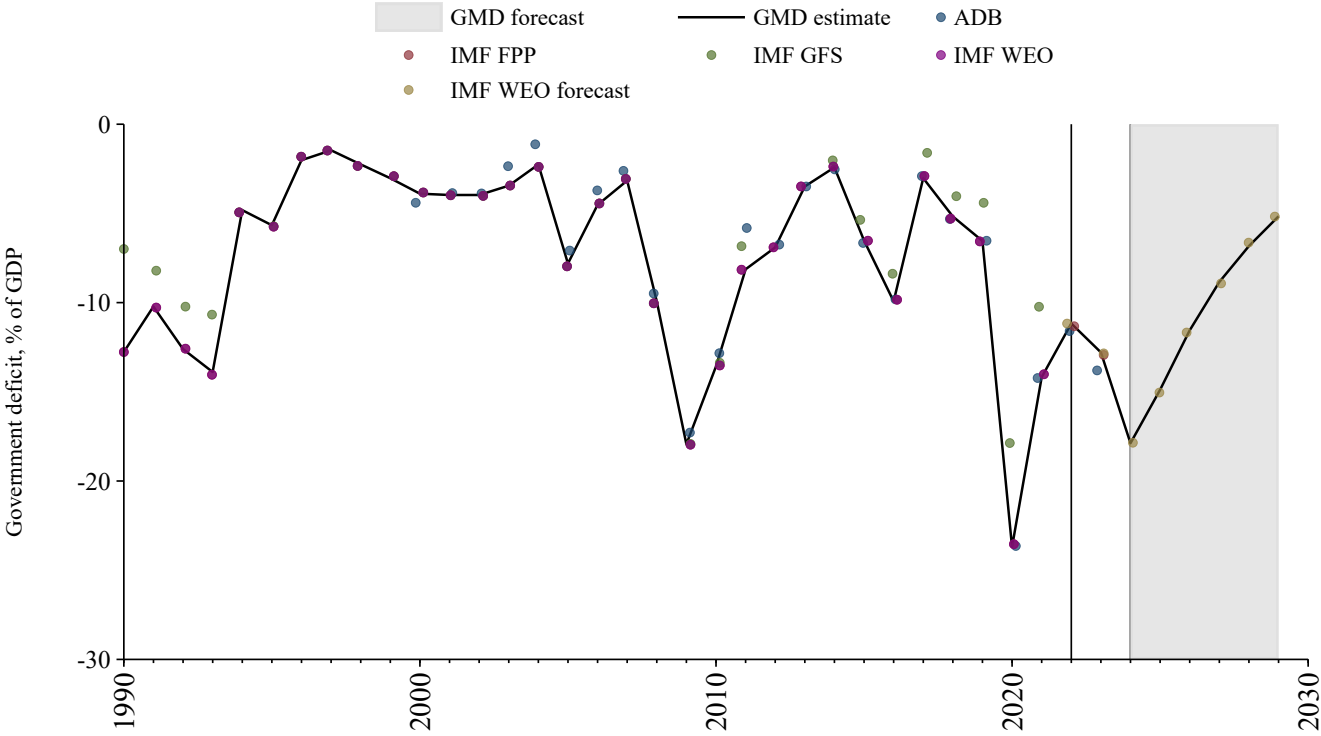
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1976 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. Data refers to central government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



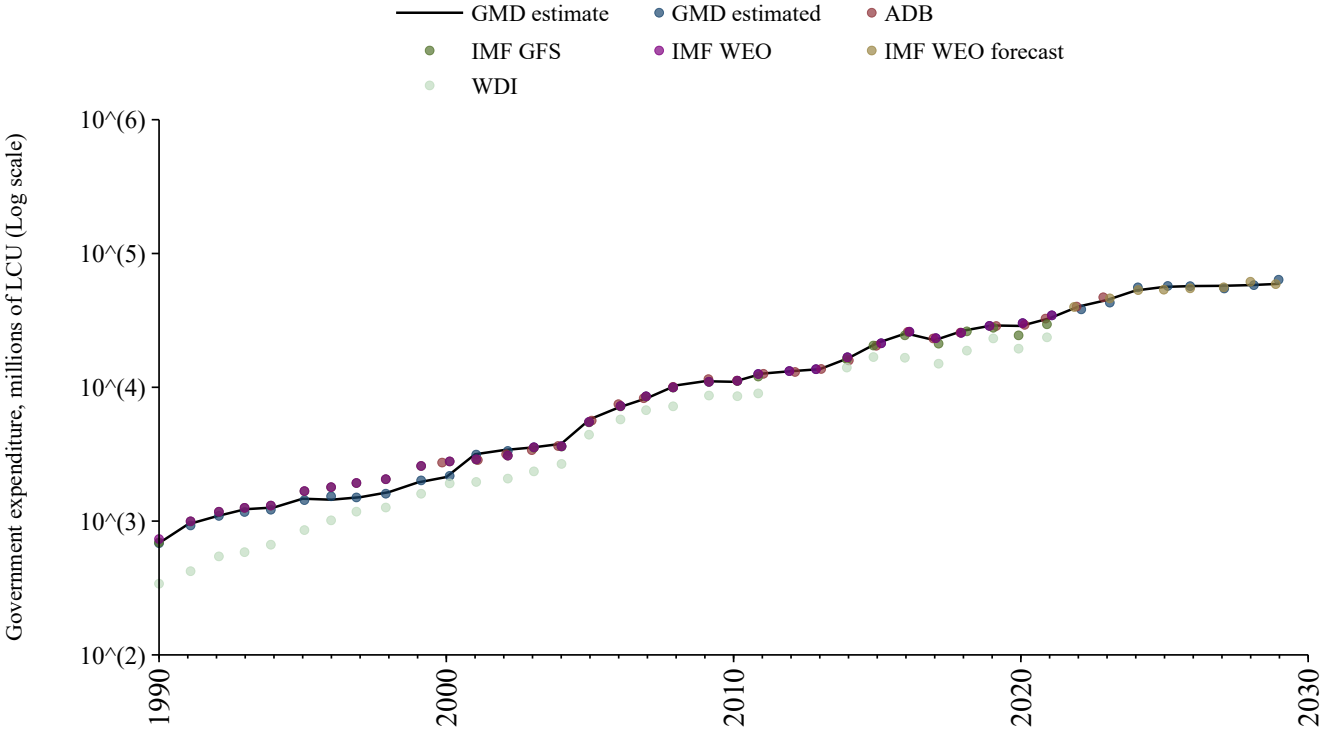
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024b)	1990 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



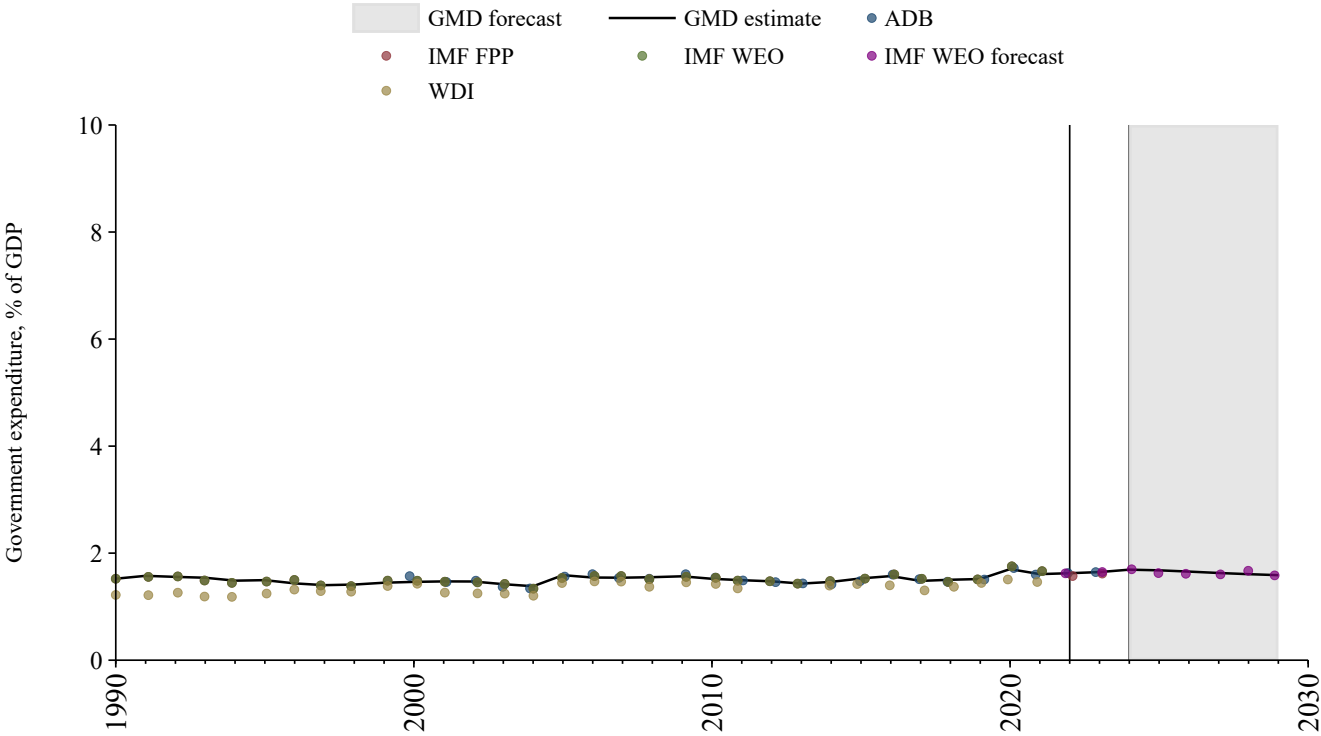
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



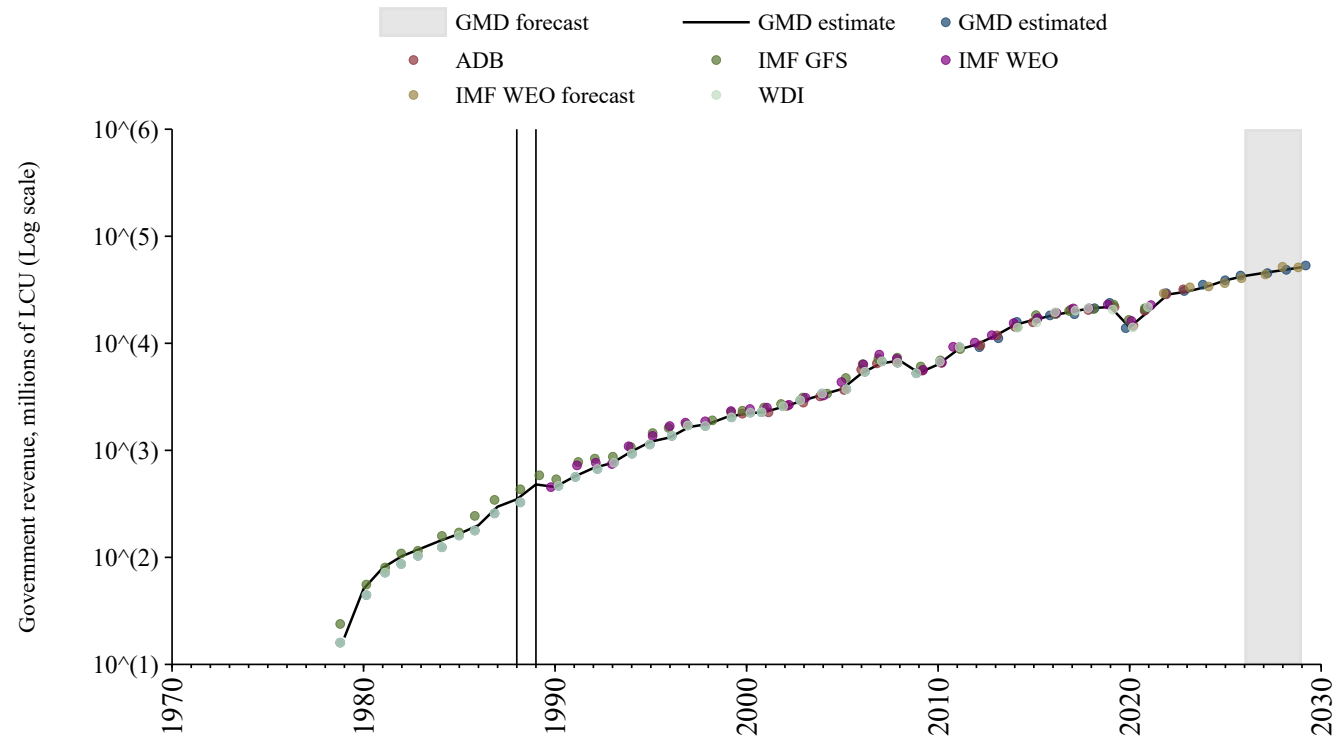
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024b)	1990 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



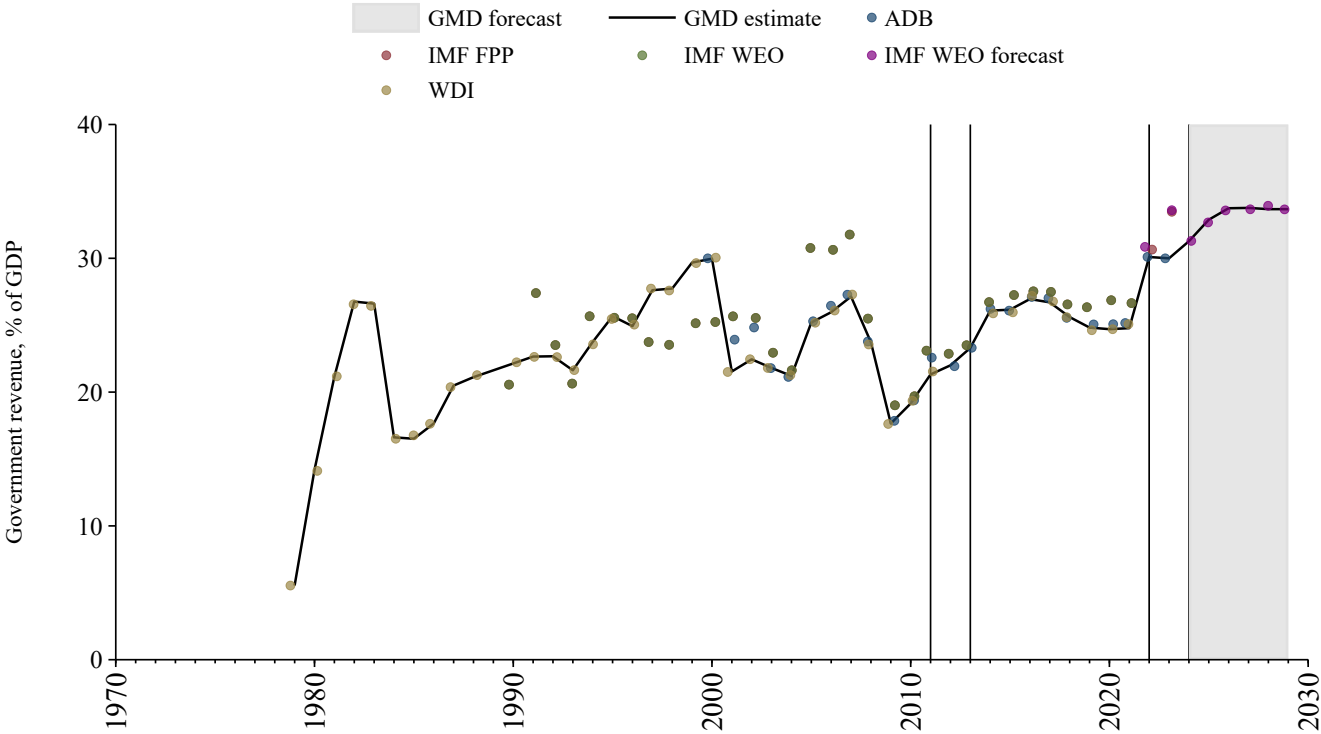
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1979 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 111.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 84.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



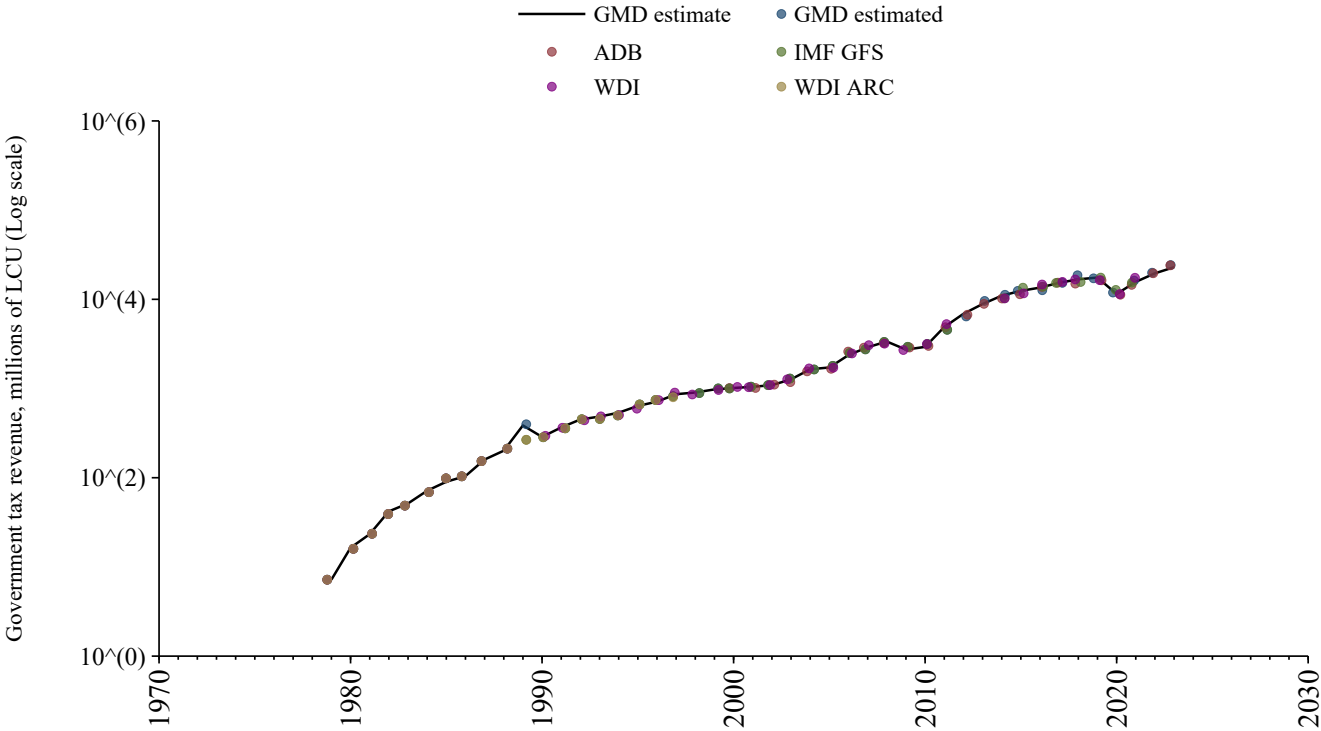
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1979 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012. Data refers to general government.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2012 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	2014 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



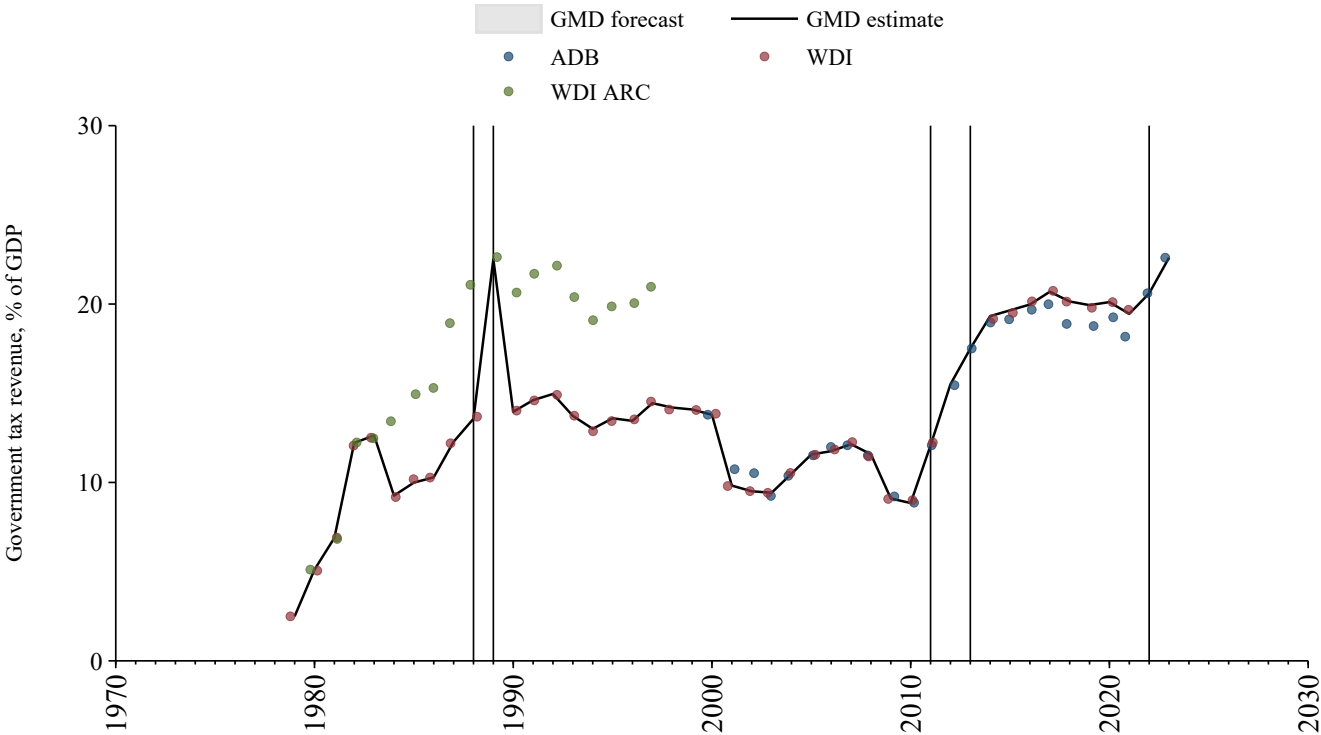
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	1979 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



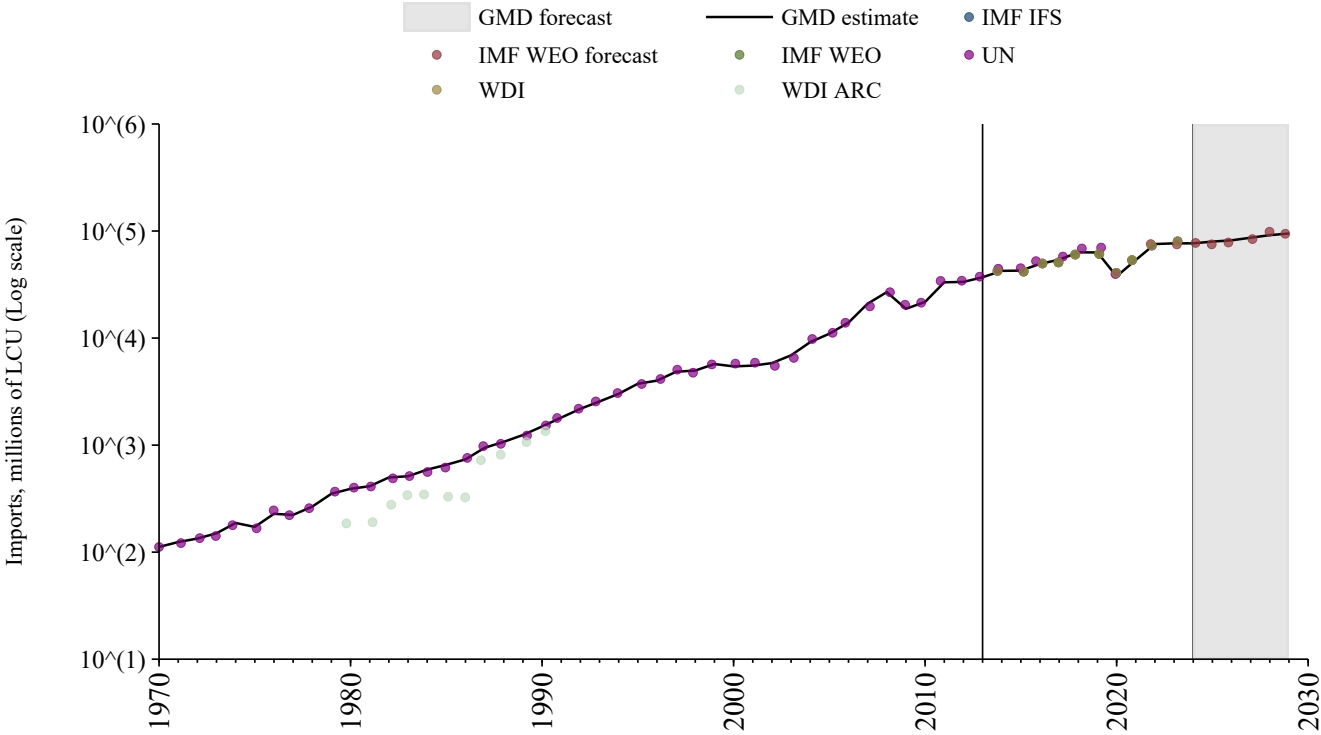
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1979 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012. Data refers to central government.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2012 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	2014 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to central government.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.



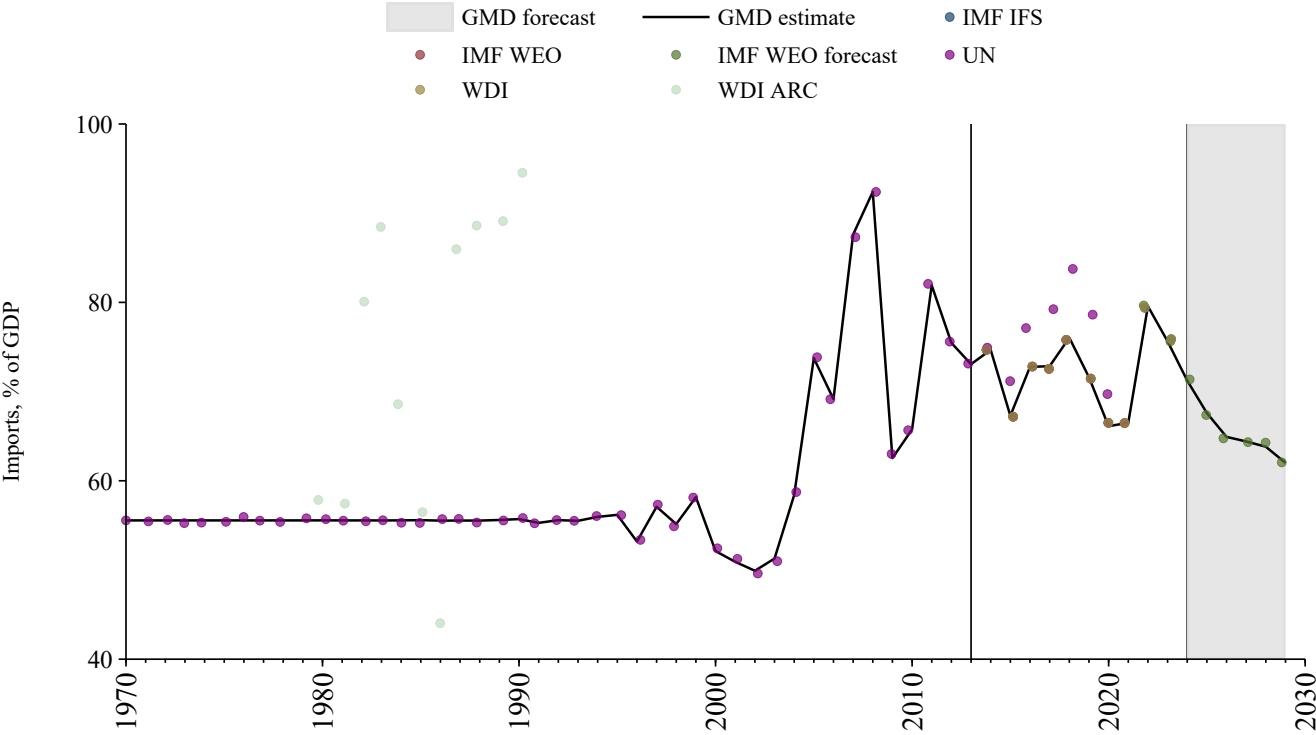
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
World Bank (2024)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



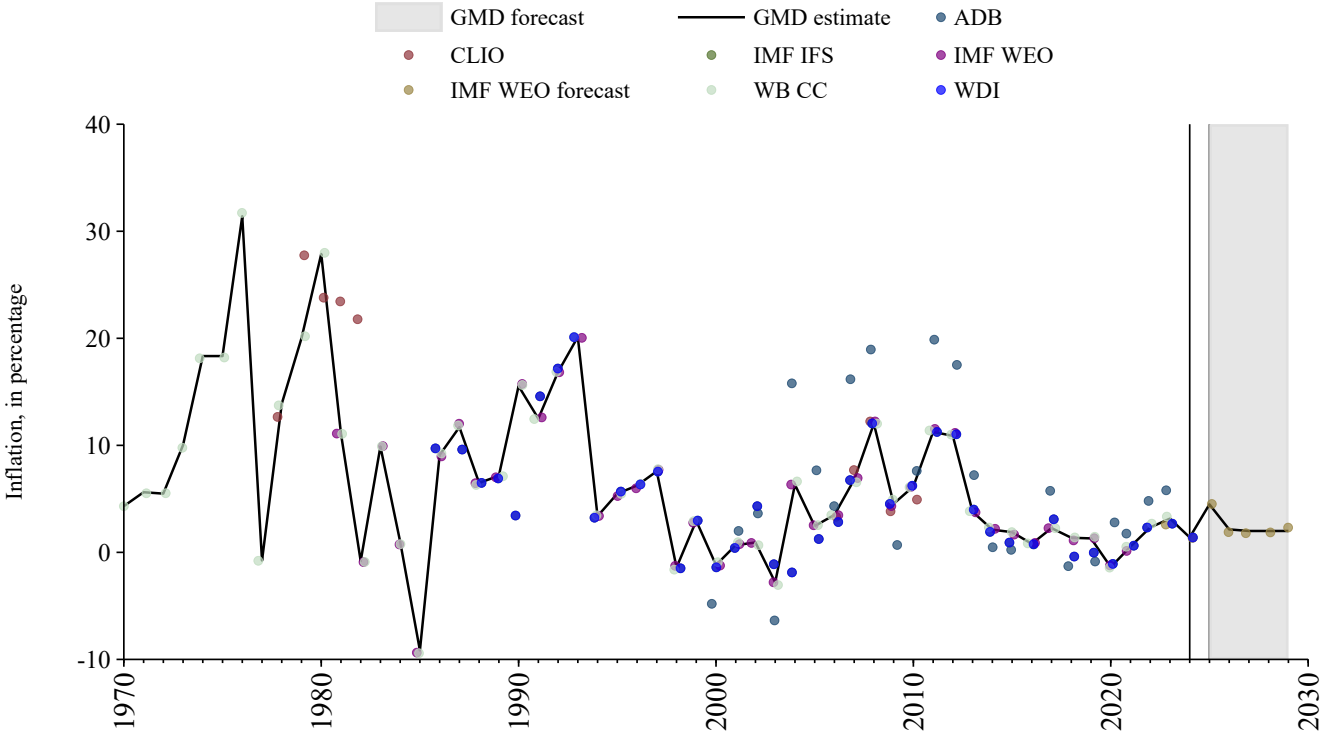
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
World Bank (2024)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.9%).



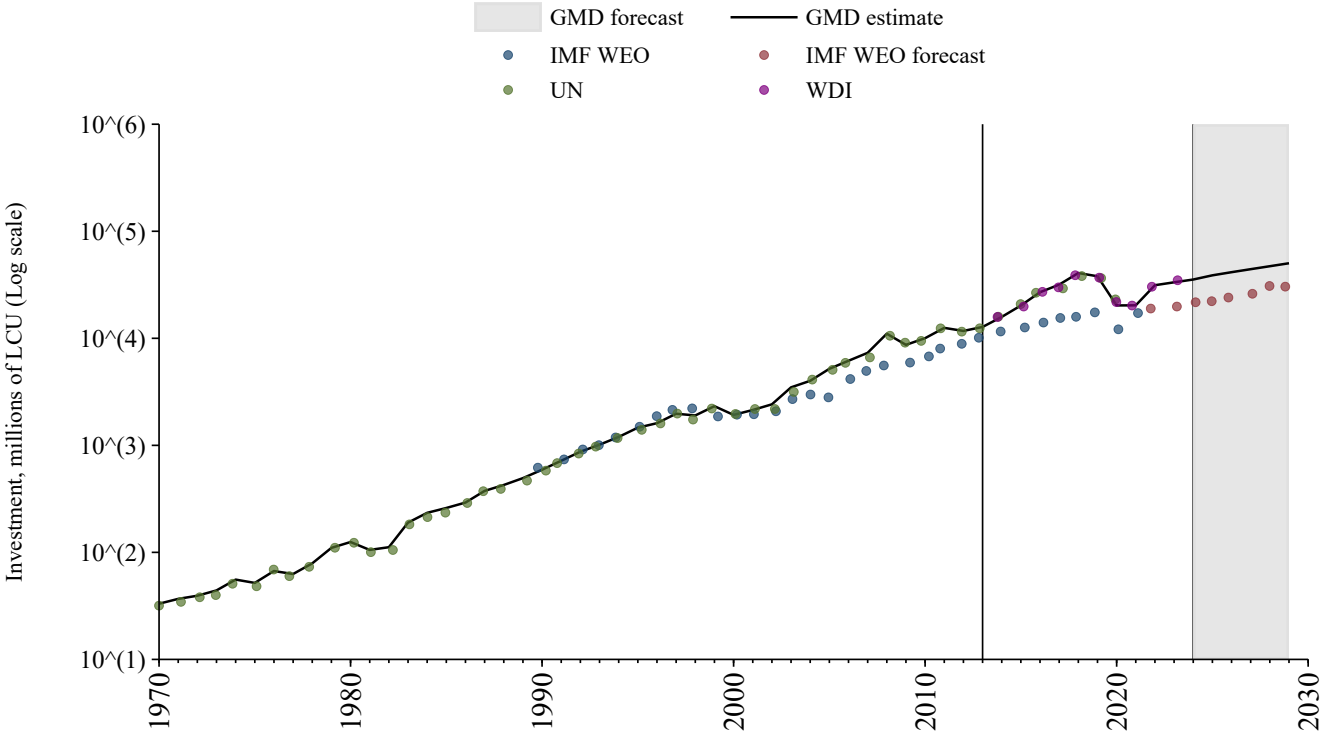
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



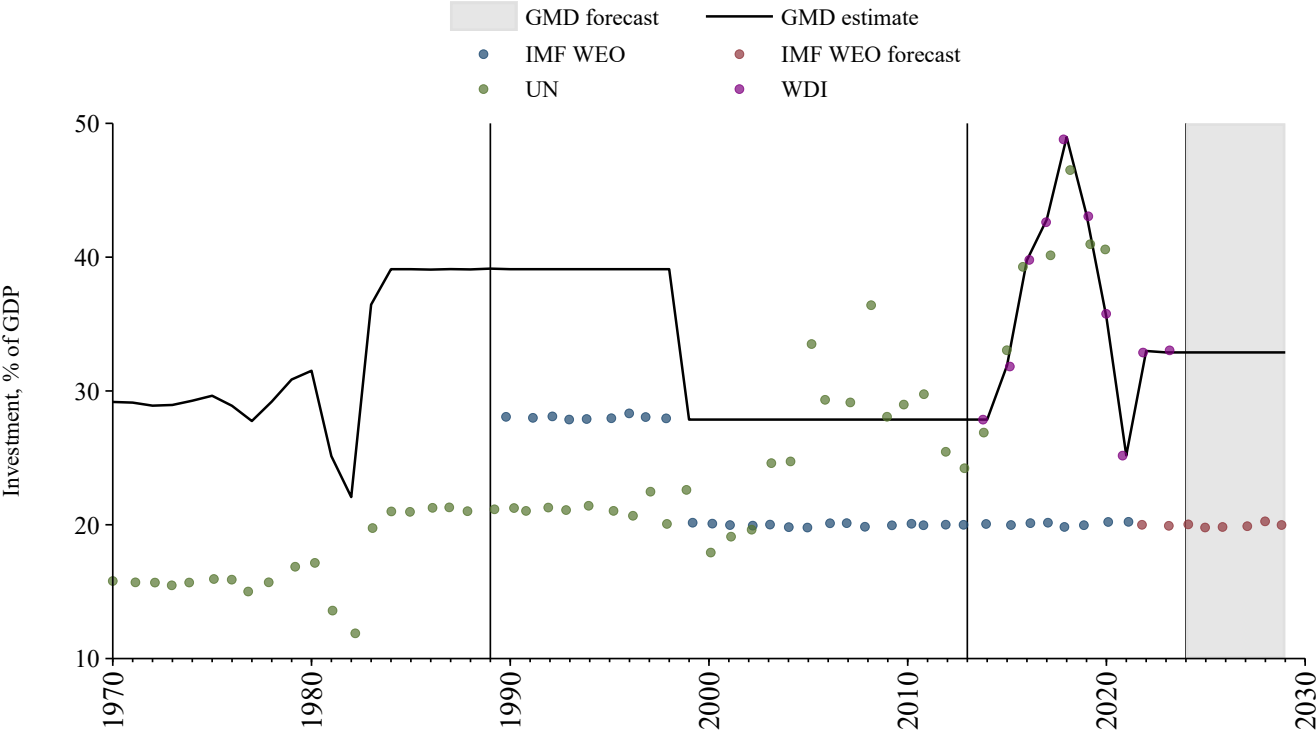
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 104.2%).
World Bank (2024)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 164.6%).



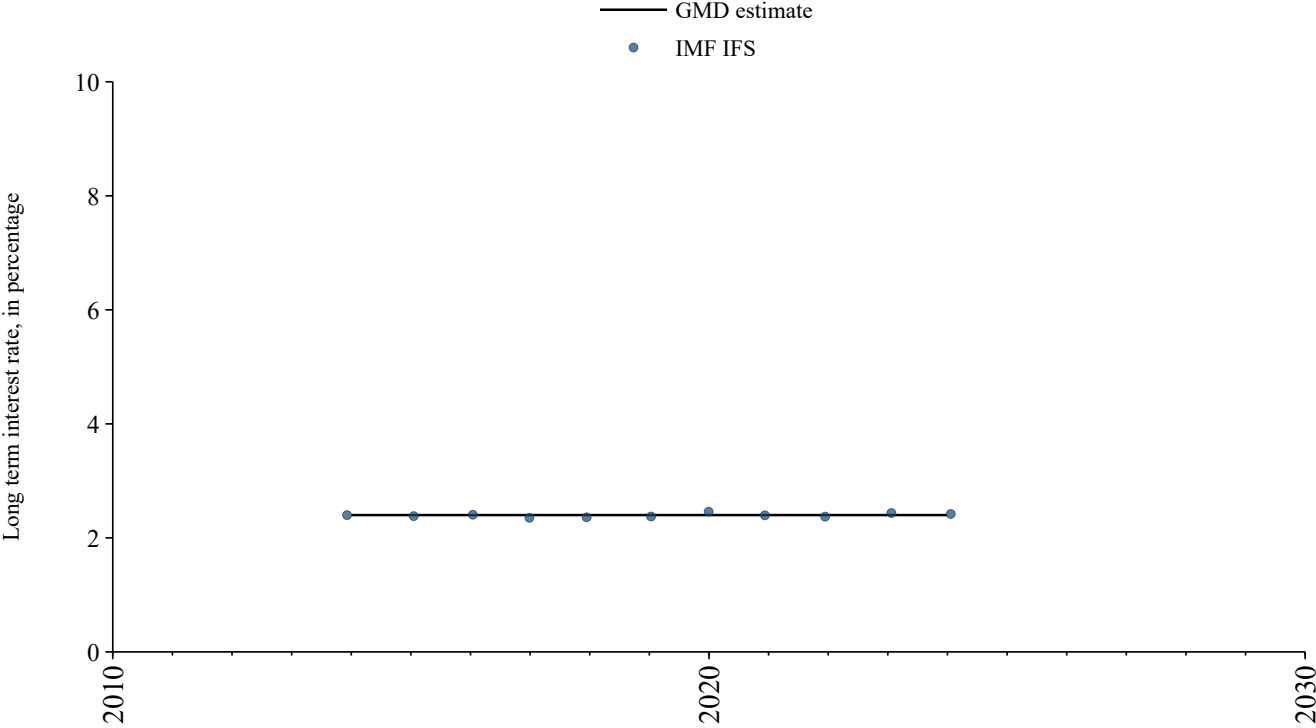
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 184.7%).
WEO (2024b)	1990 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 139.3%).
World Bank (2024)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 164.4%).



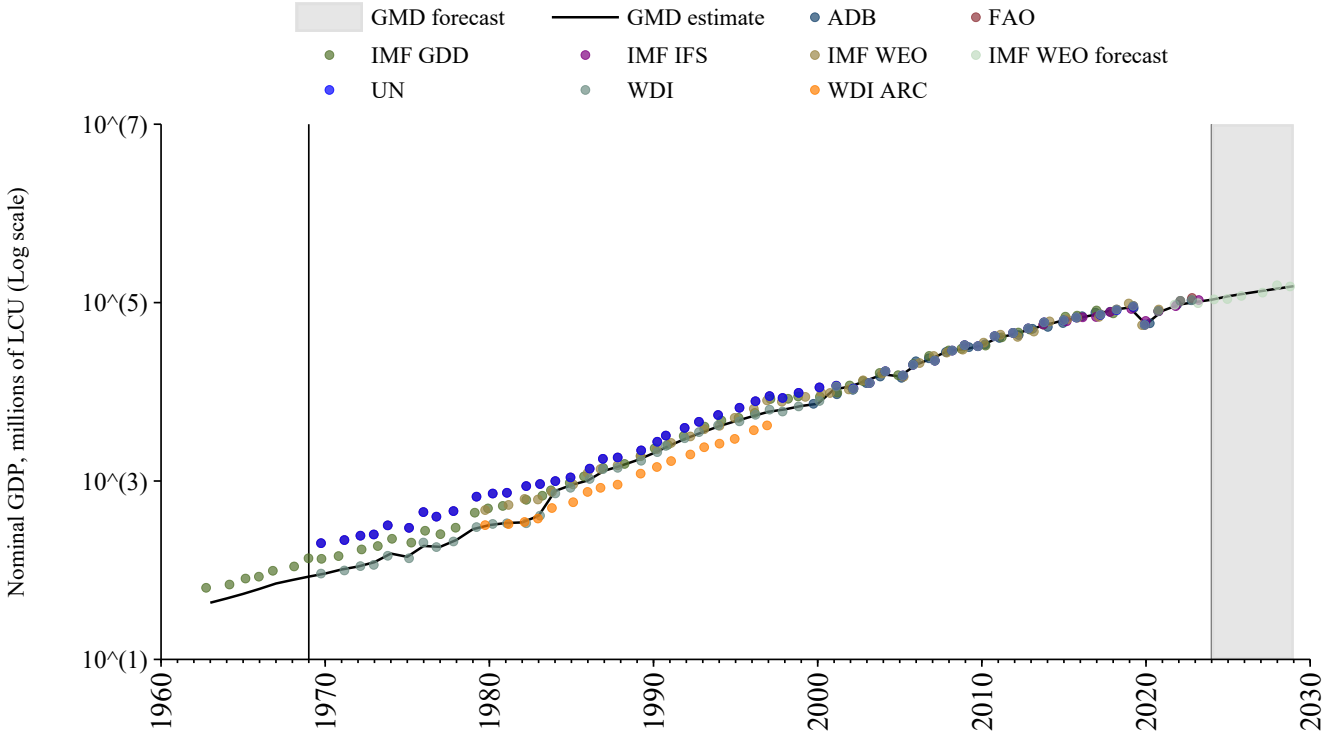
Long term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2014 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



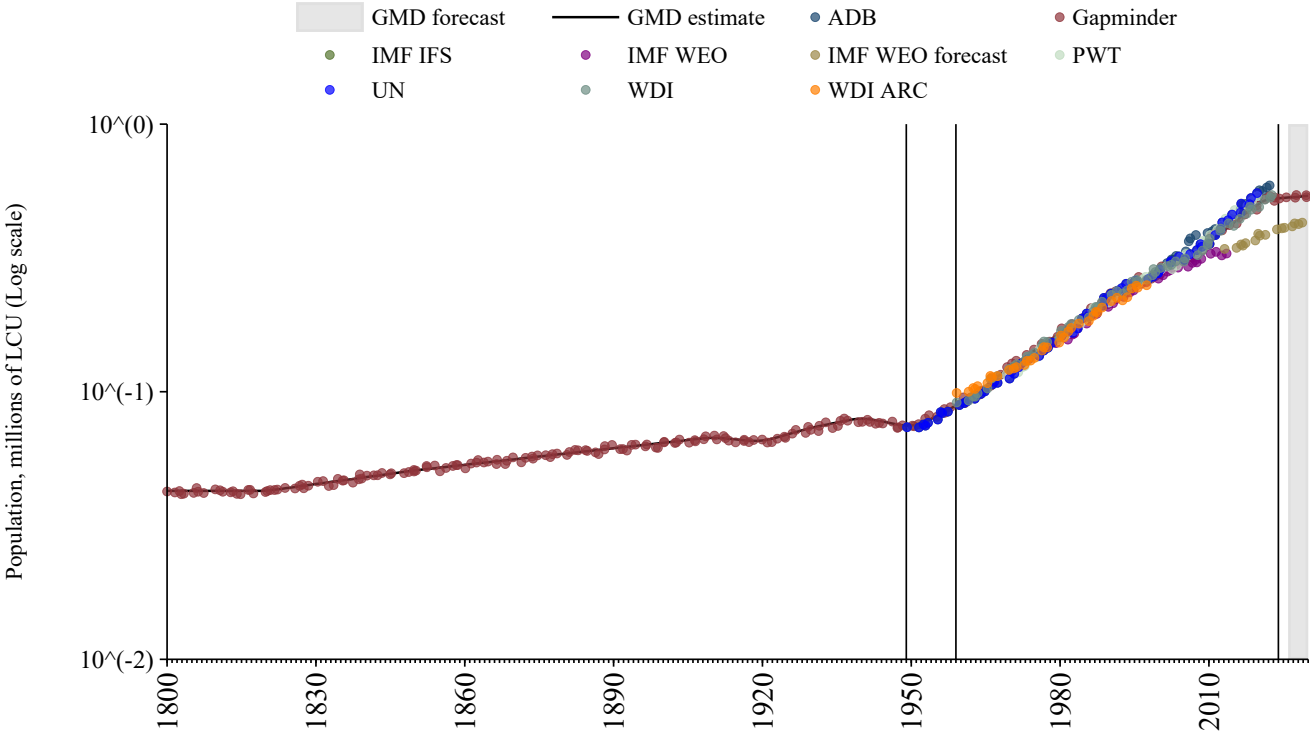
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 68%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.1%).



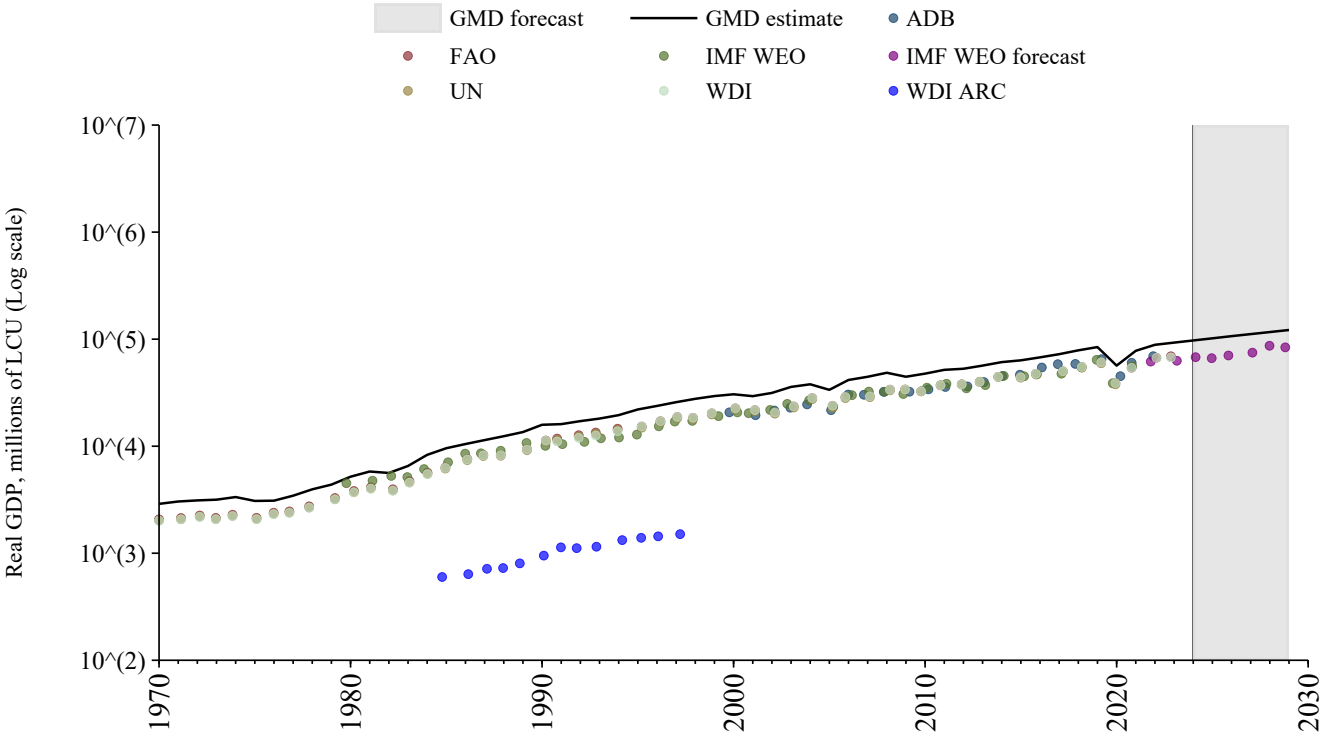
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Gapminder (2024)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031.



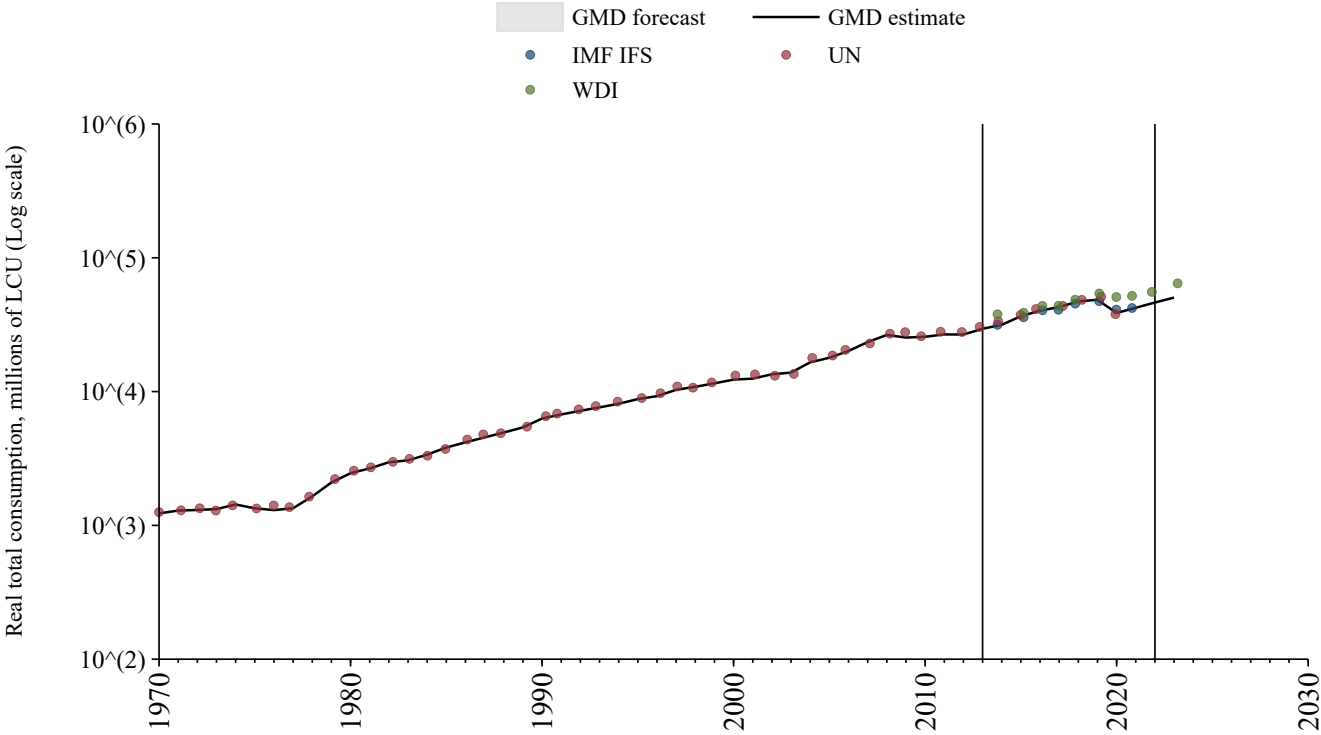
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



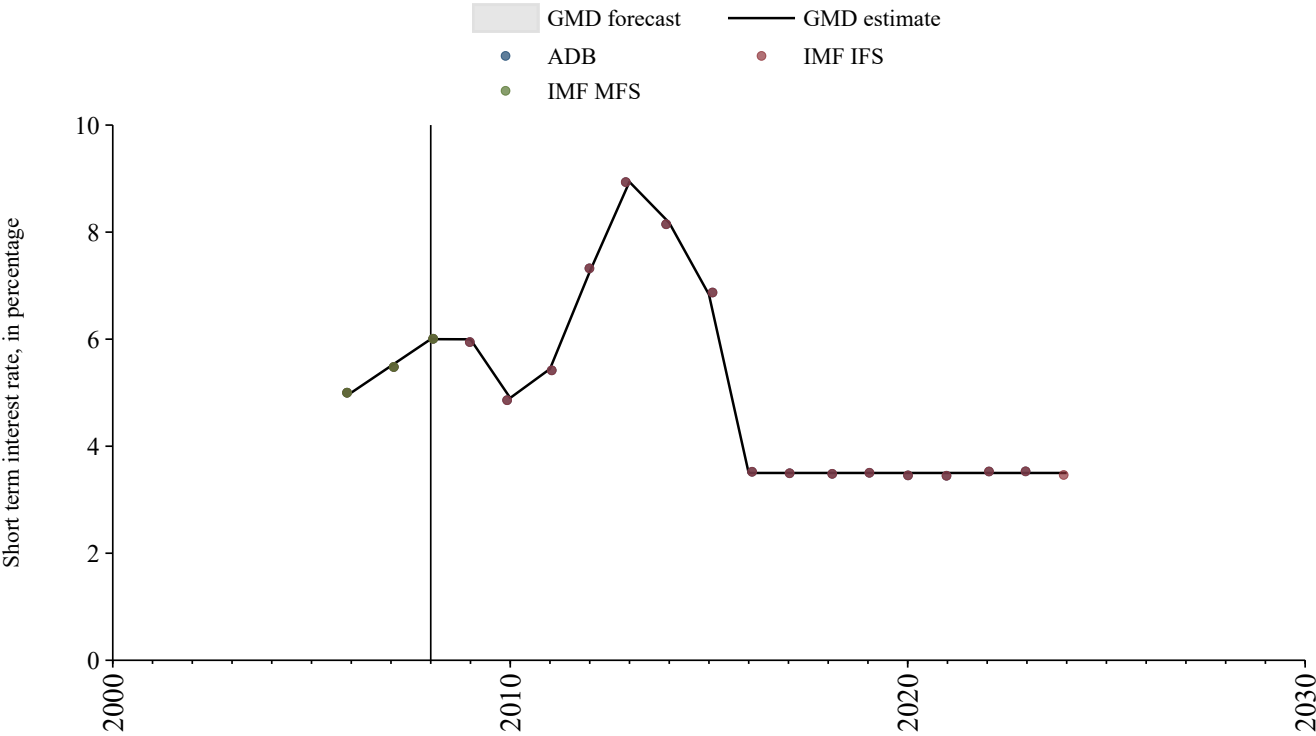
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 97.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2014 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 81.2%).



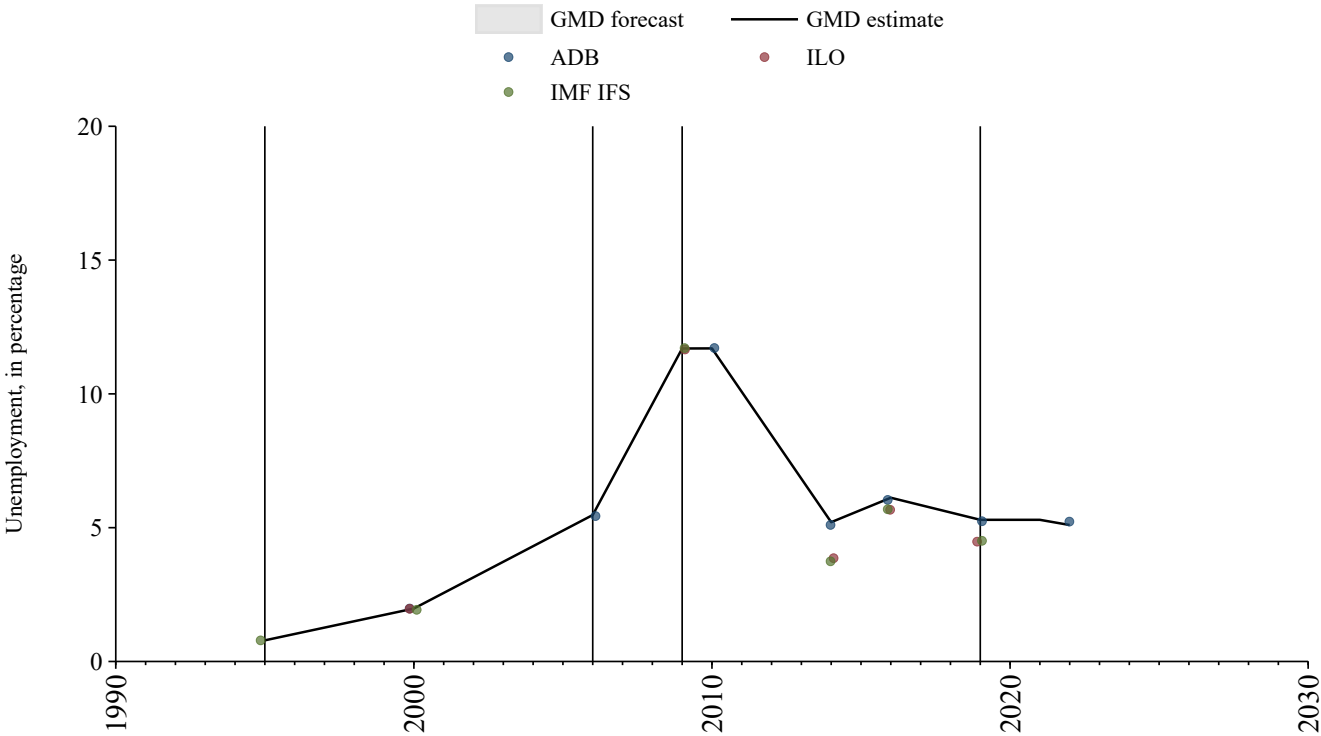
Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	2006 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1995 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	1996 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2007 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2010 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2019 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.



References

References

Asian Development Bank. “Key Indicators Database (KIDB).” (2024).

Bank for International Settlements (2024).

Darvas, Zsolt. “Timely Measurement of Real Effective Exchange Rates.” Working Paper 2021/15, Bruegel (2021).

Gapminder. “Gapminder: Total Population.” (2024). Accessed: 2024-08-14.

Grimm, Maximilian. “The Effect of Monetary Policy on Systemic Bank Funding Stability.” (2024).

Ha, Jongrim, M. Ayhan Kose, and Franziska Ohnsorge. “One-Stop Source: A Global Database of Inflation.” *Journal of International Money and Finance*, 137(2023), 102896.

International Labour Organization. “Unemployment Rate - ILO Modelled Estimates.” (2024). ILOSTAT database, accessed: 2024-01-07.

International Monetary Fund. “Government Finance Statistics.” (2024a).

———. “International Financial Statistics.” (2024b).

———. “Monetary and Financial Statistics.” (2024c).

Mauro, Paolo, Rafael Romeu, Ariel Binder, and Asad Zaman. “A modern history of fiscal prudence and profligacy.” *Journal of Monetary Economics*, 76(2015), 55–70.

Mbaye, S., M. Moreno-Badia, and K. Chae. “Global Debt Database: Methodology and Sources.” IMF Working Papers 2018/111, International Monetary Fund (2018).

Müller, Karsten, Chenzi Xu, Mohamed Lehib, and Ziliang Chen. “The Global Macro Database: A New International Macroeconomic Dataset.” Working Paper 33714, National Bureau of Economic Research (2025).

United Nations. “World Population Prospects 2024, Online Edition.” (2024). Accessed: 2024-02-02.

WEO. “World Economic Outlook Database.” (2024a). Accessed: 2024-08-05.

———. “World Economic Outlook Database.” (2024b). Accessed: 2024-08-05.

World Bank. “World Development Indicators.” (2024). Accessed: 2024-04-21.

World Bank (Archives). “World Development Indicators.” (1999). Accessed: 2024-07-21.