

Real Gross Domestic Product

July 01, 2025

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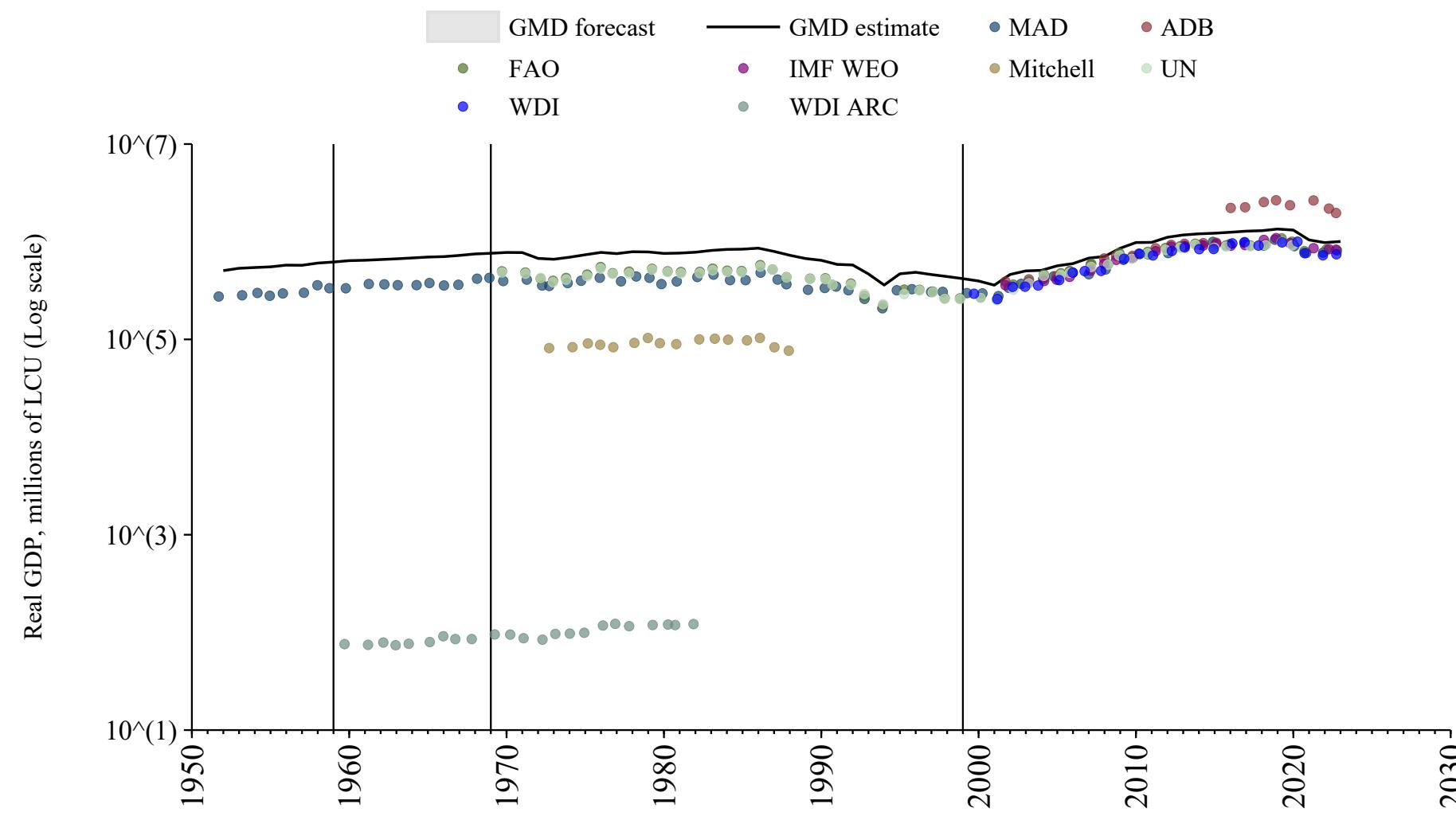
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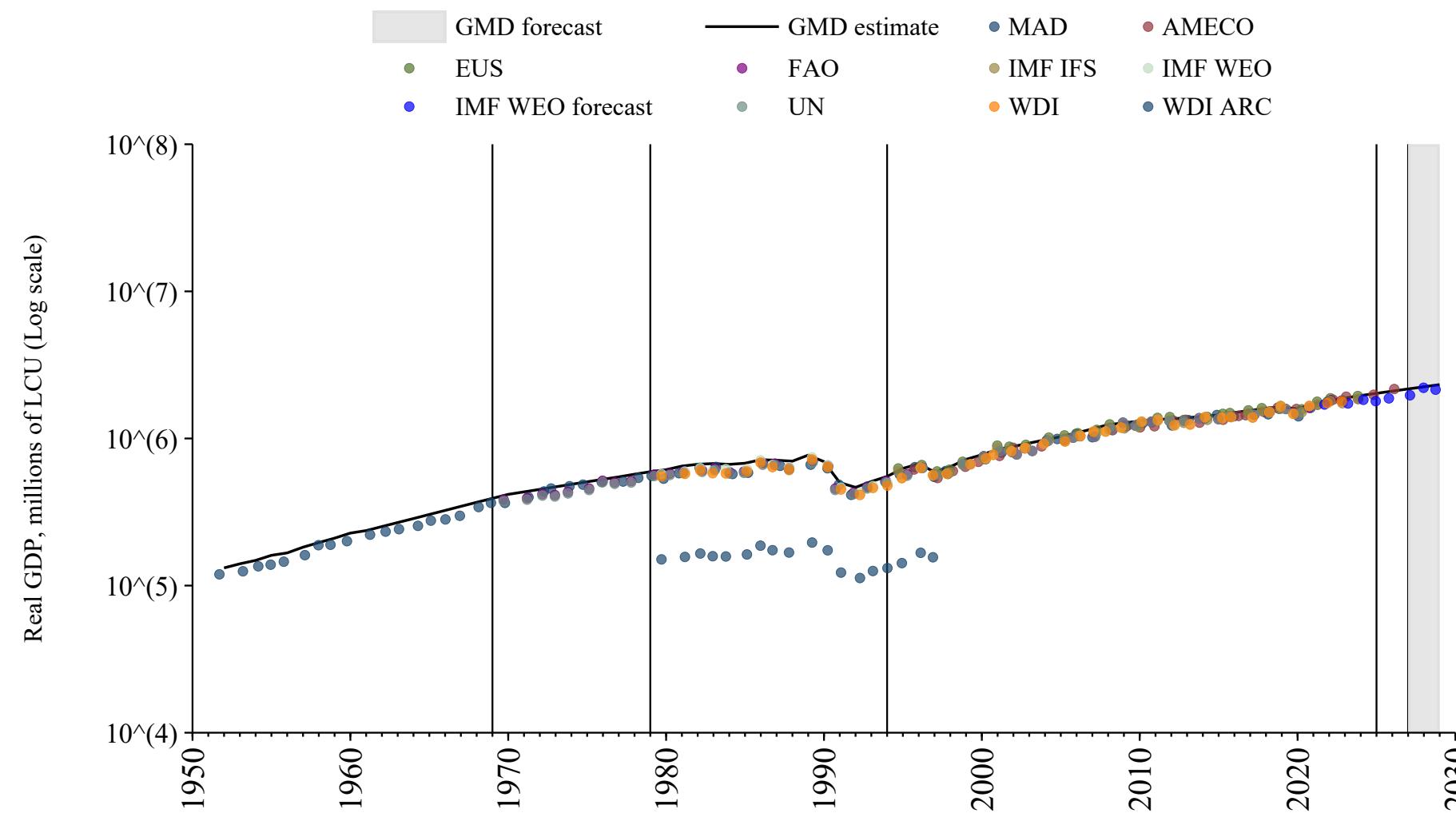
Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 136.3%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 623567.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 118.6%).
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



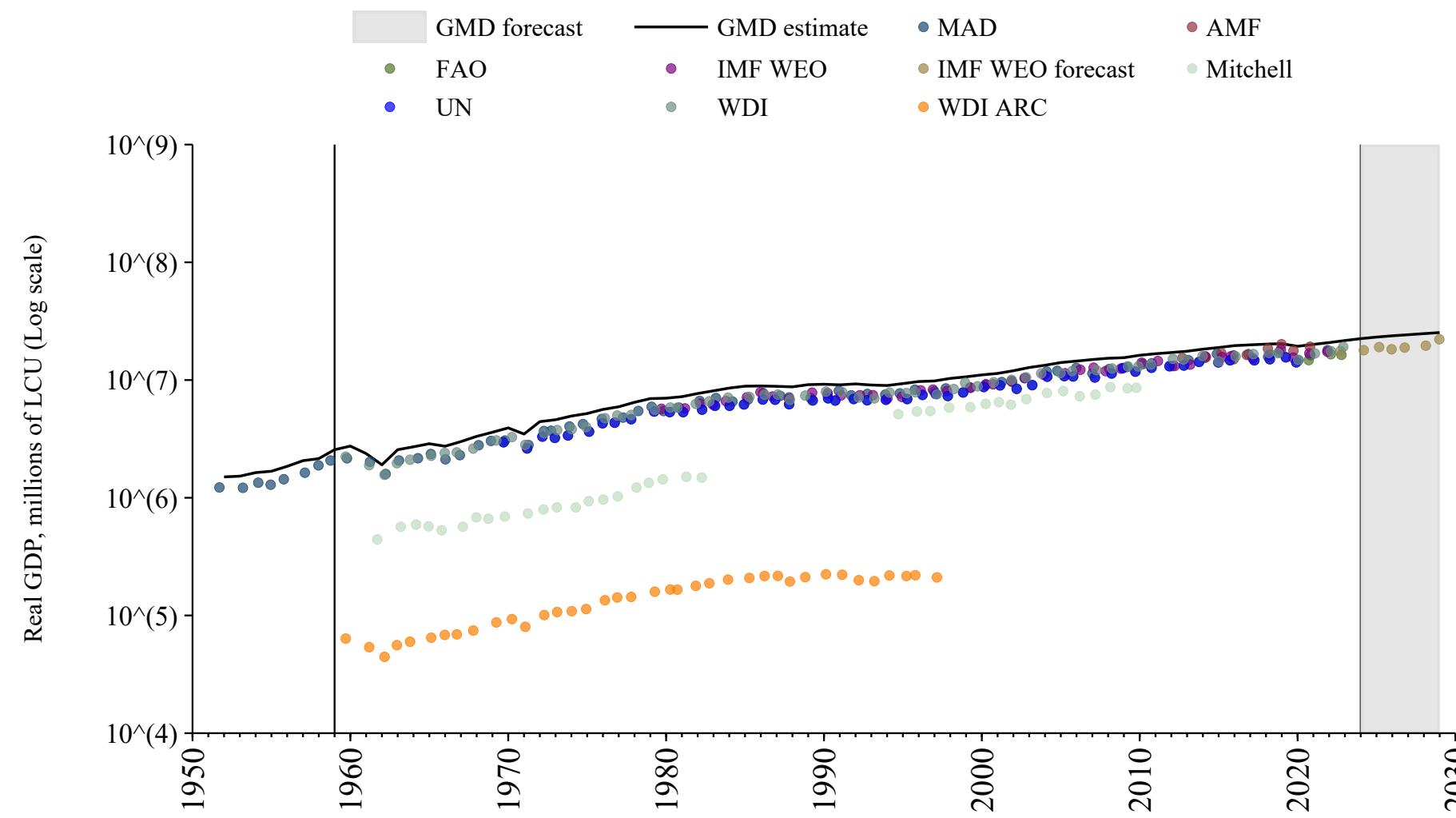
Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 110.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 111%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 110.9%).
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.6%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 107.8%).



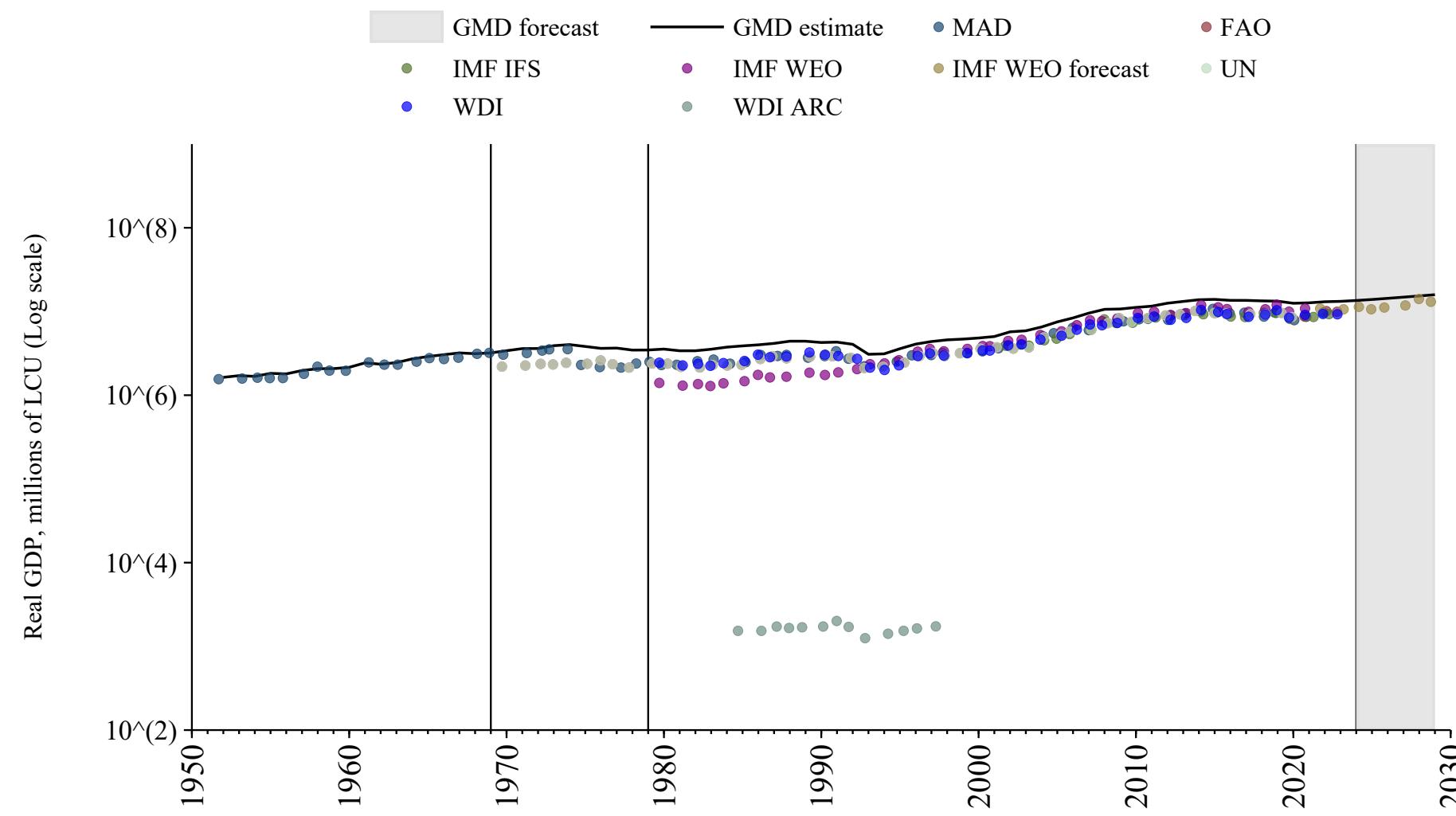
Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.9%).



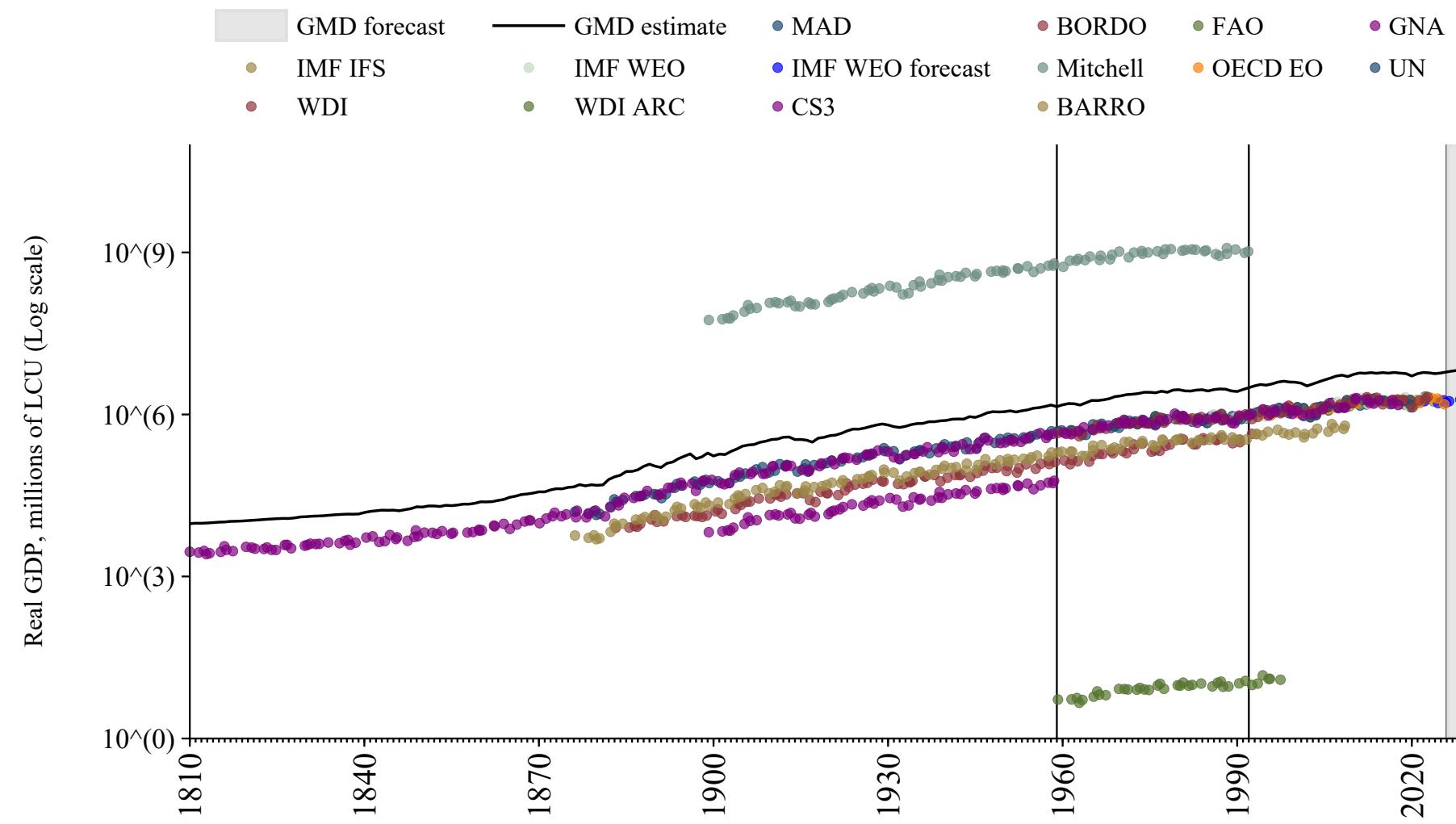
Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 72.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 106.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 83%).



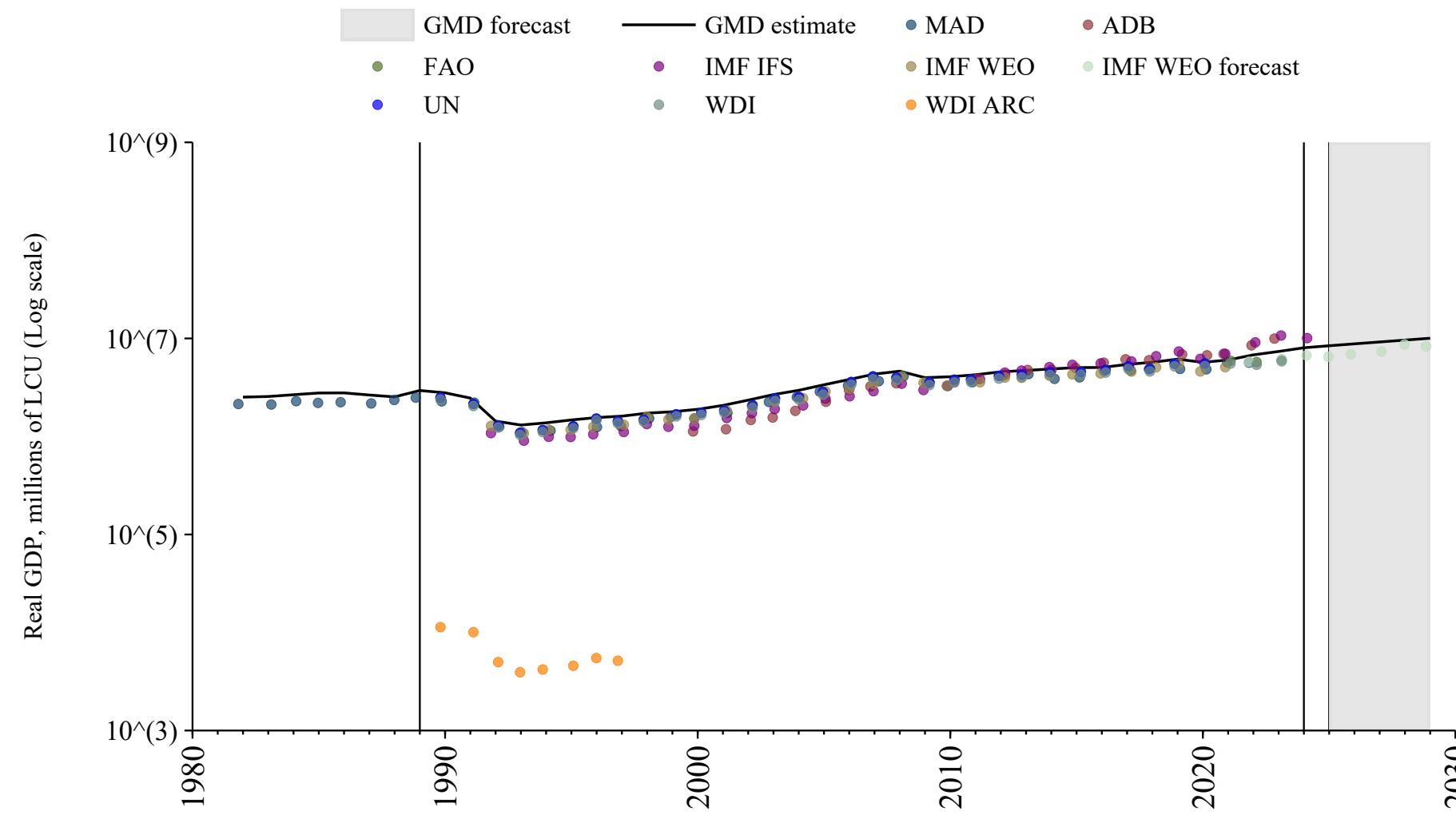
Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Ferreres et al. (2005)	1810 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1993 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.1%).



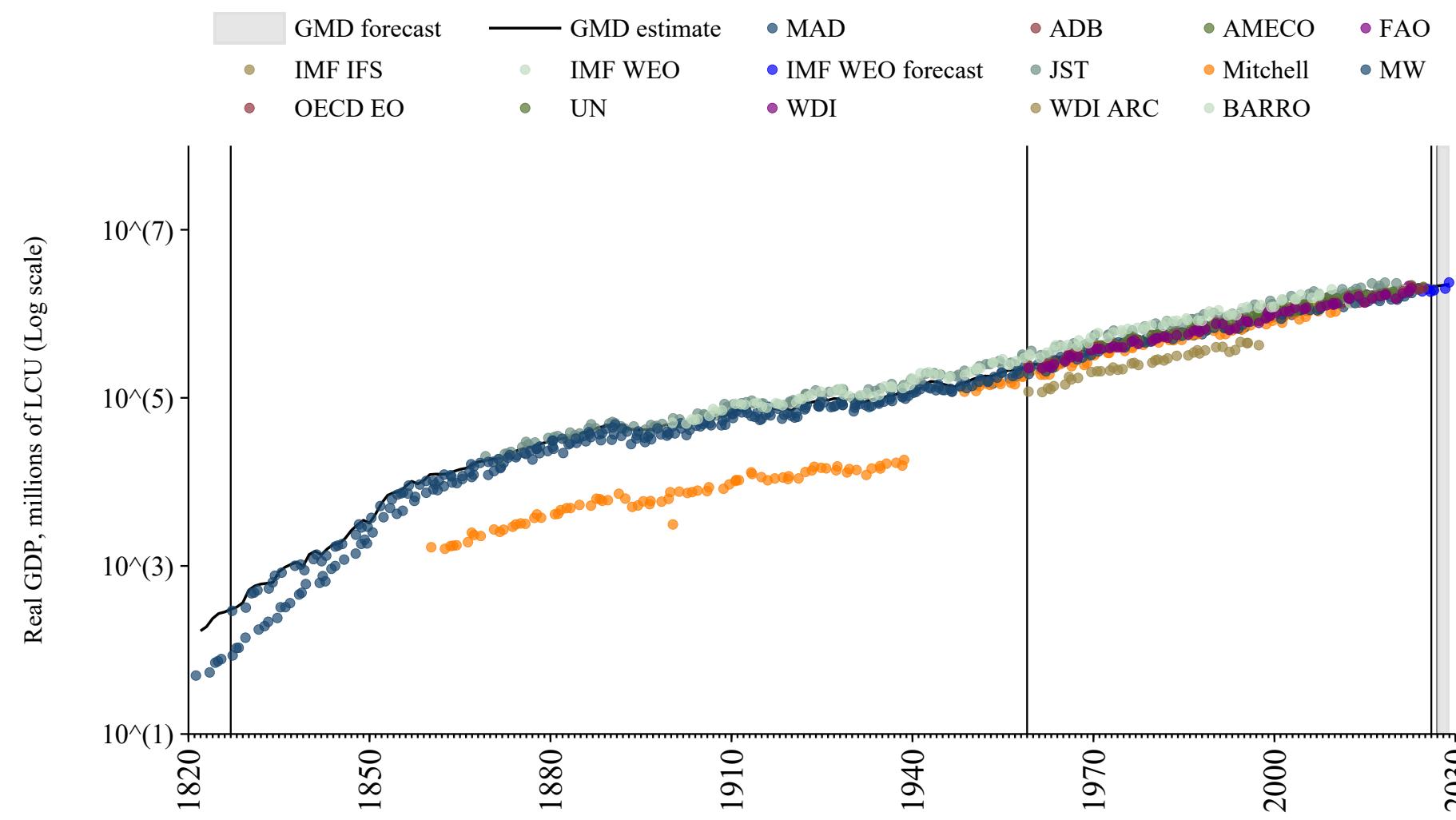
Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1982 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 63.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.6%).



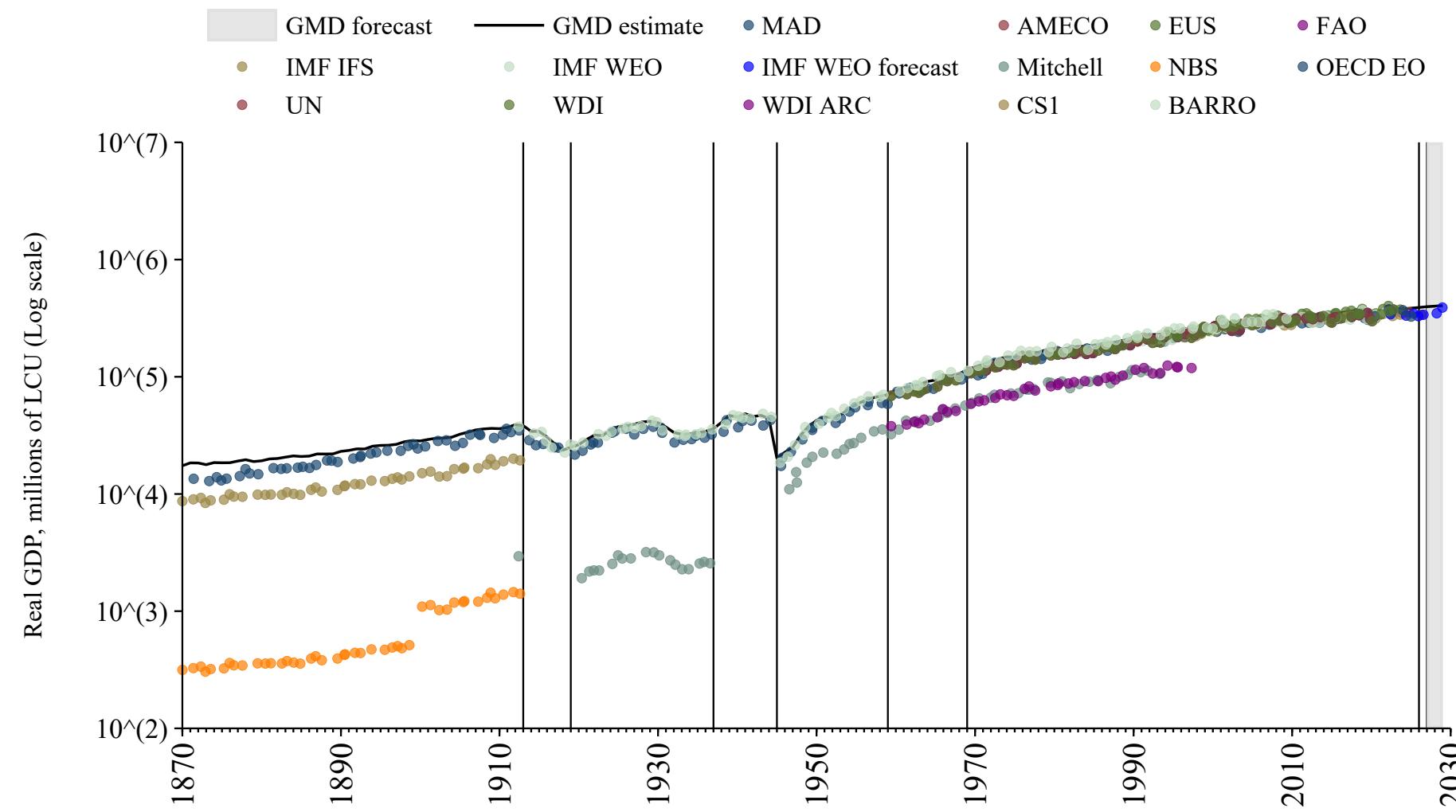
Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1822 - 1827	Spliced using overlapping data in 1828: (ratio = 323.9%).
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1828 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 105.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 96.7%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.4%).



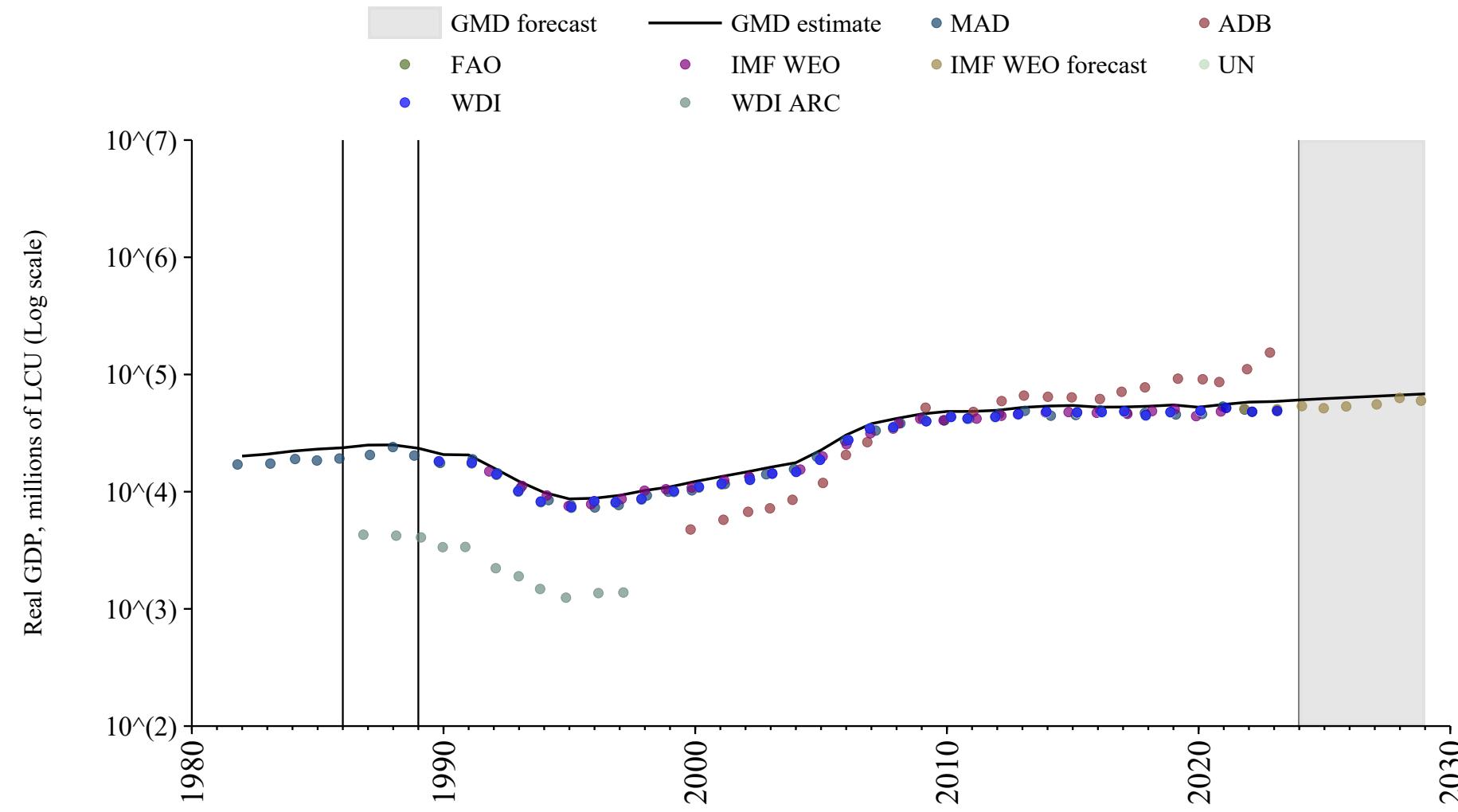
Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
Schulze (2000)	1870 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 181.5%).
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1914 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920: (ratio = 92.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1920 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 1222%).
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1938 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 93.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 185.4%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.5%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.2%).



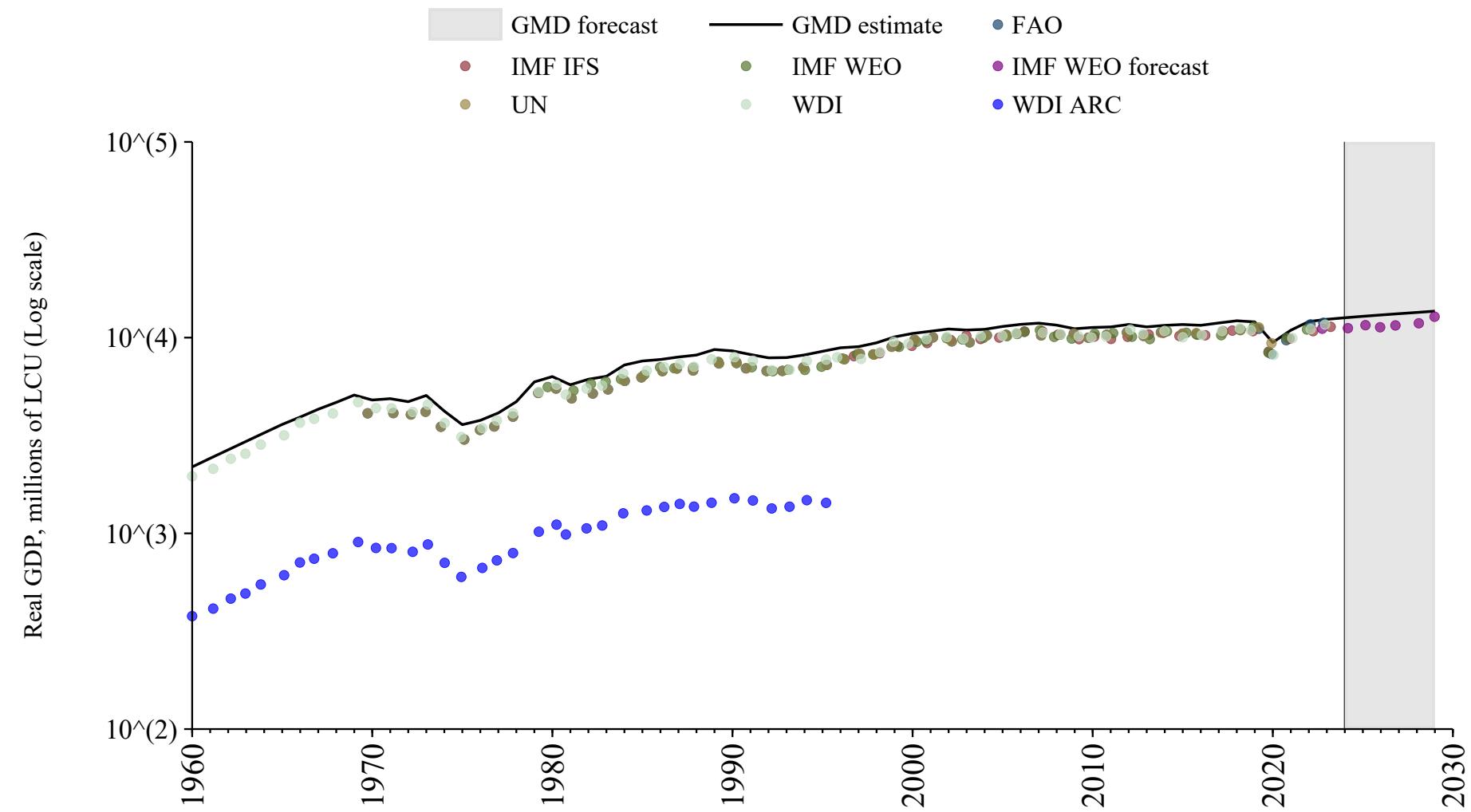
Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1982 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 103.4%)
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 510.6%)
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.9%).



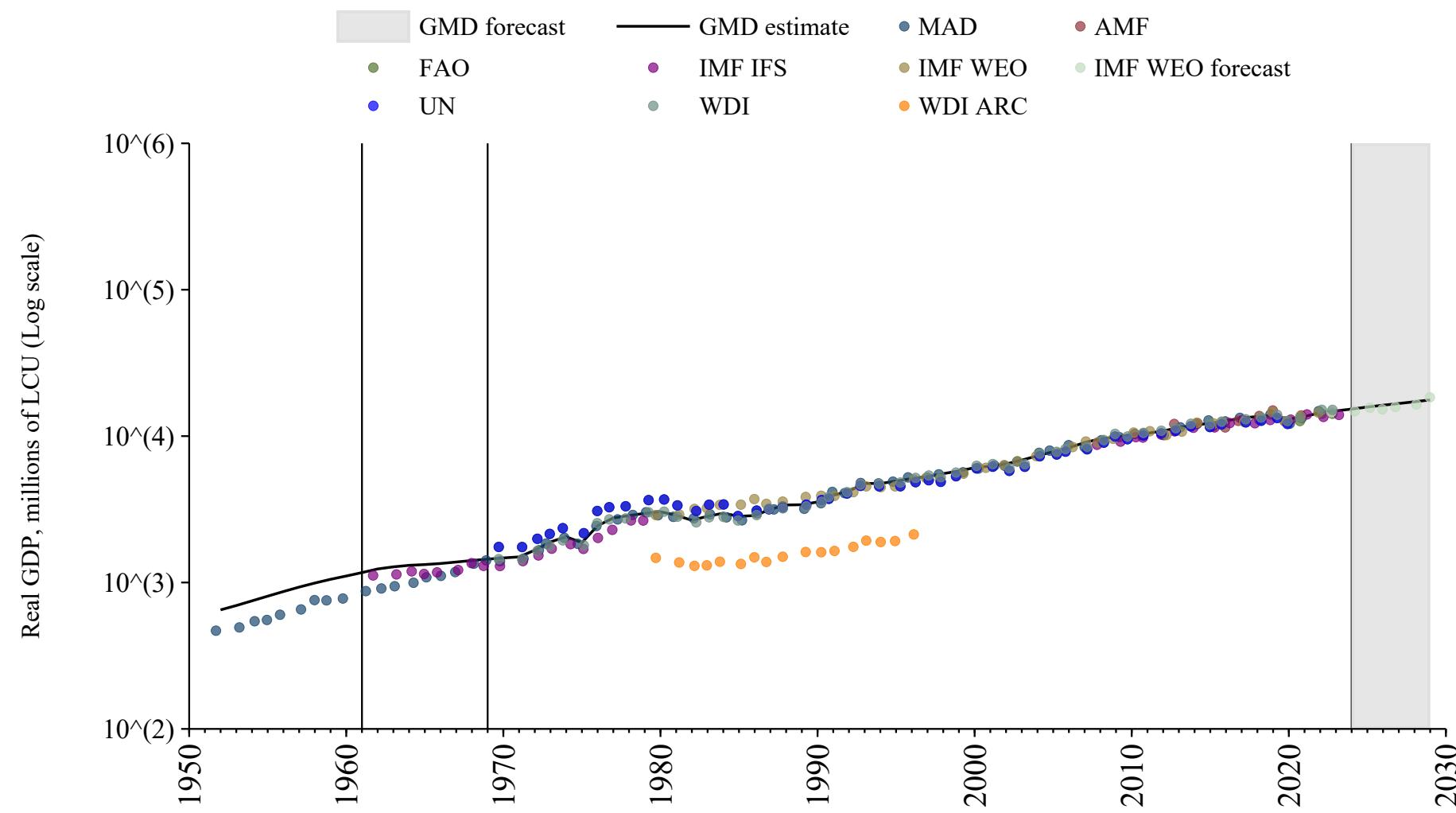
Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.9%).



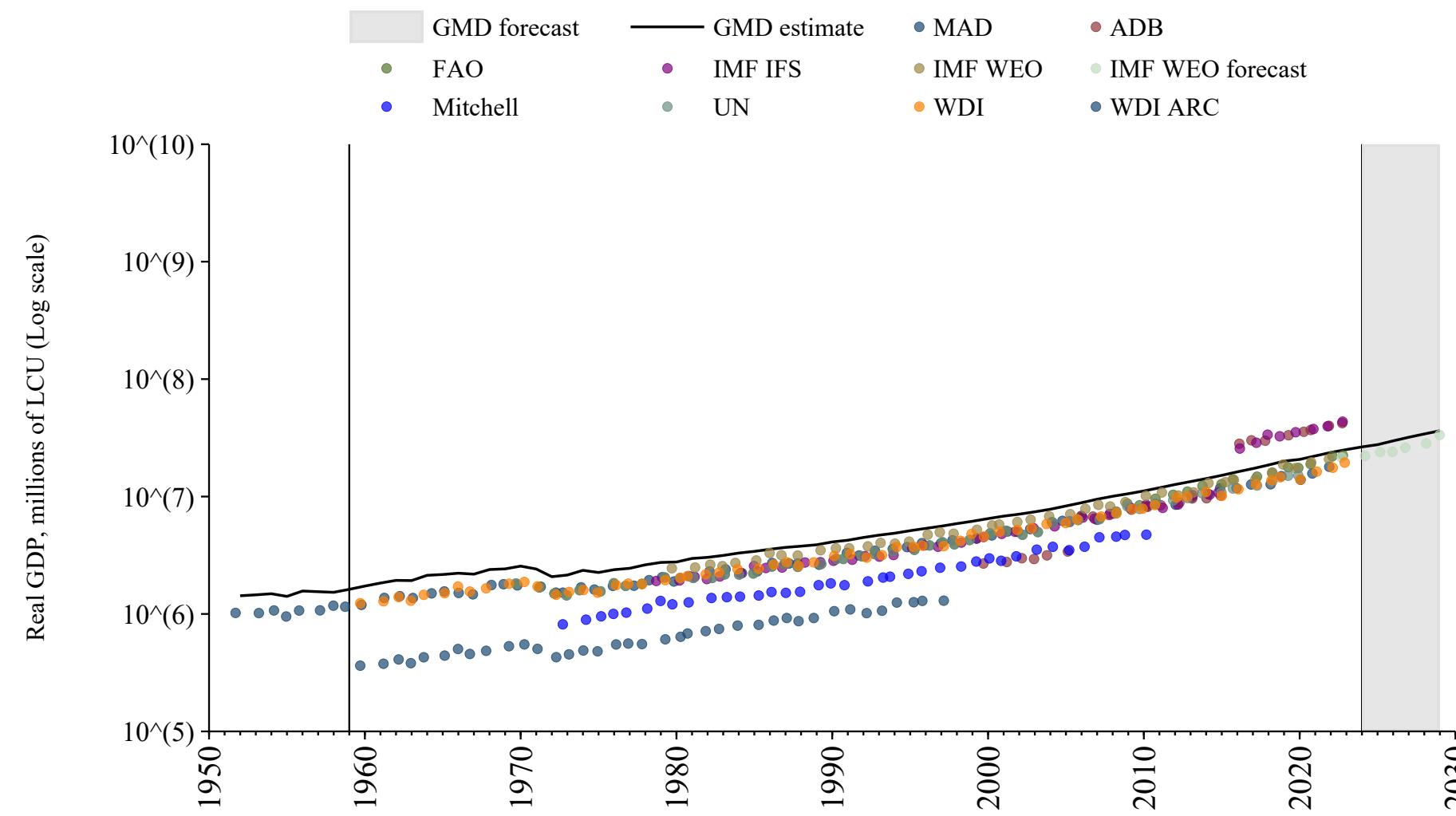
Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 136.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 108.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



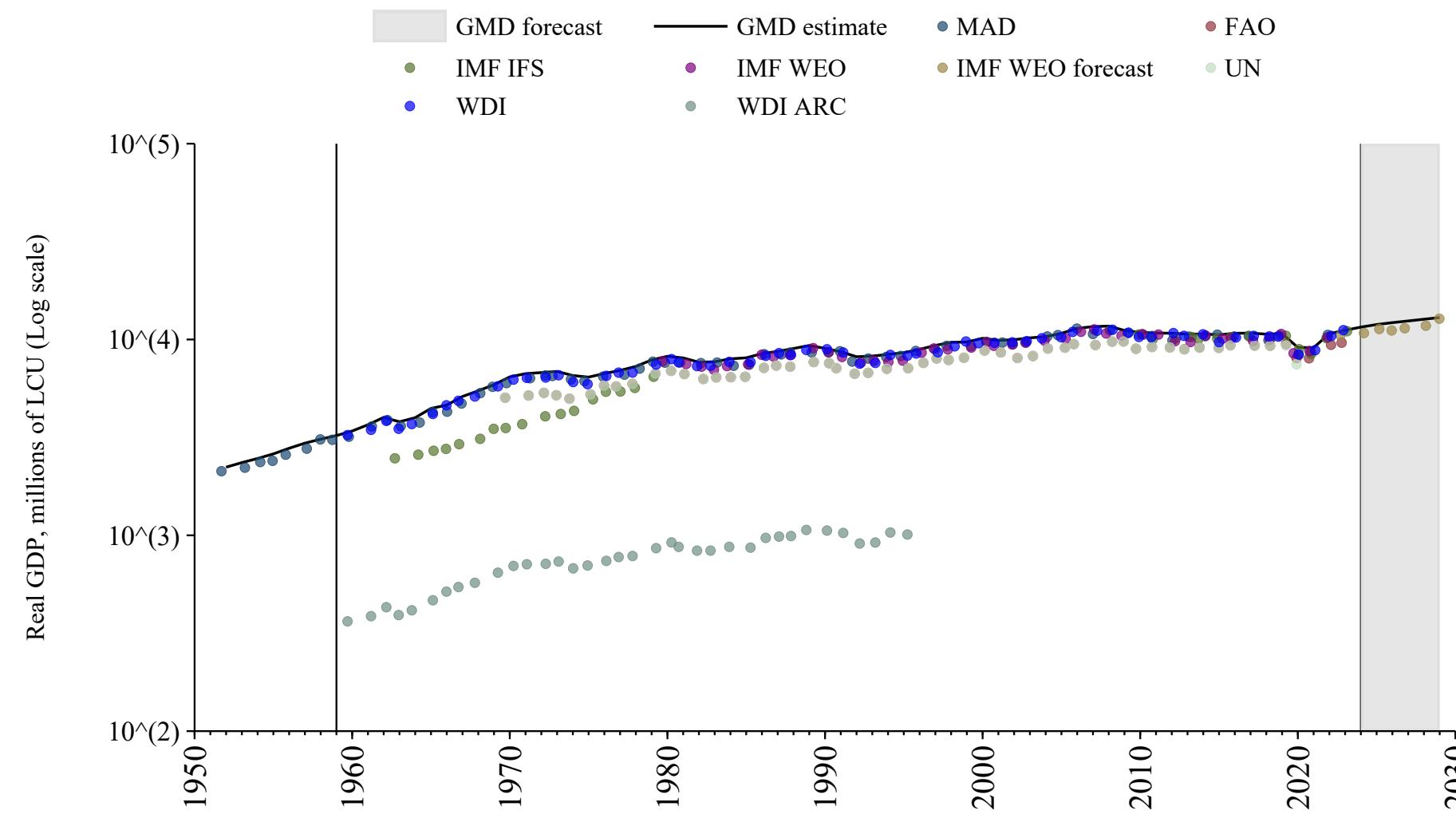
Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 83.5%).



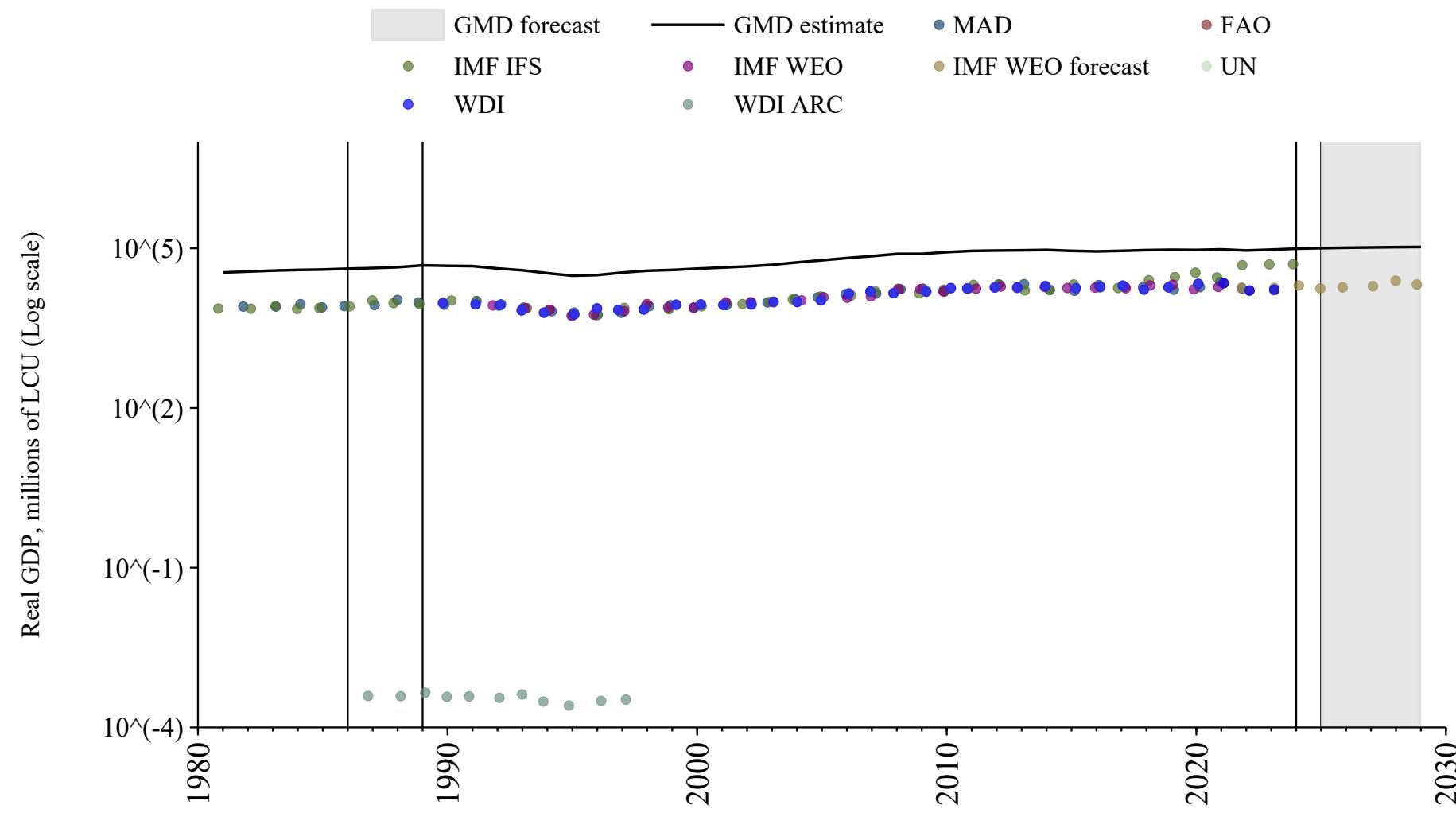
Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.1%).



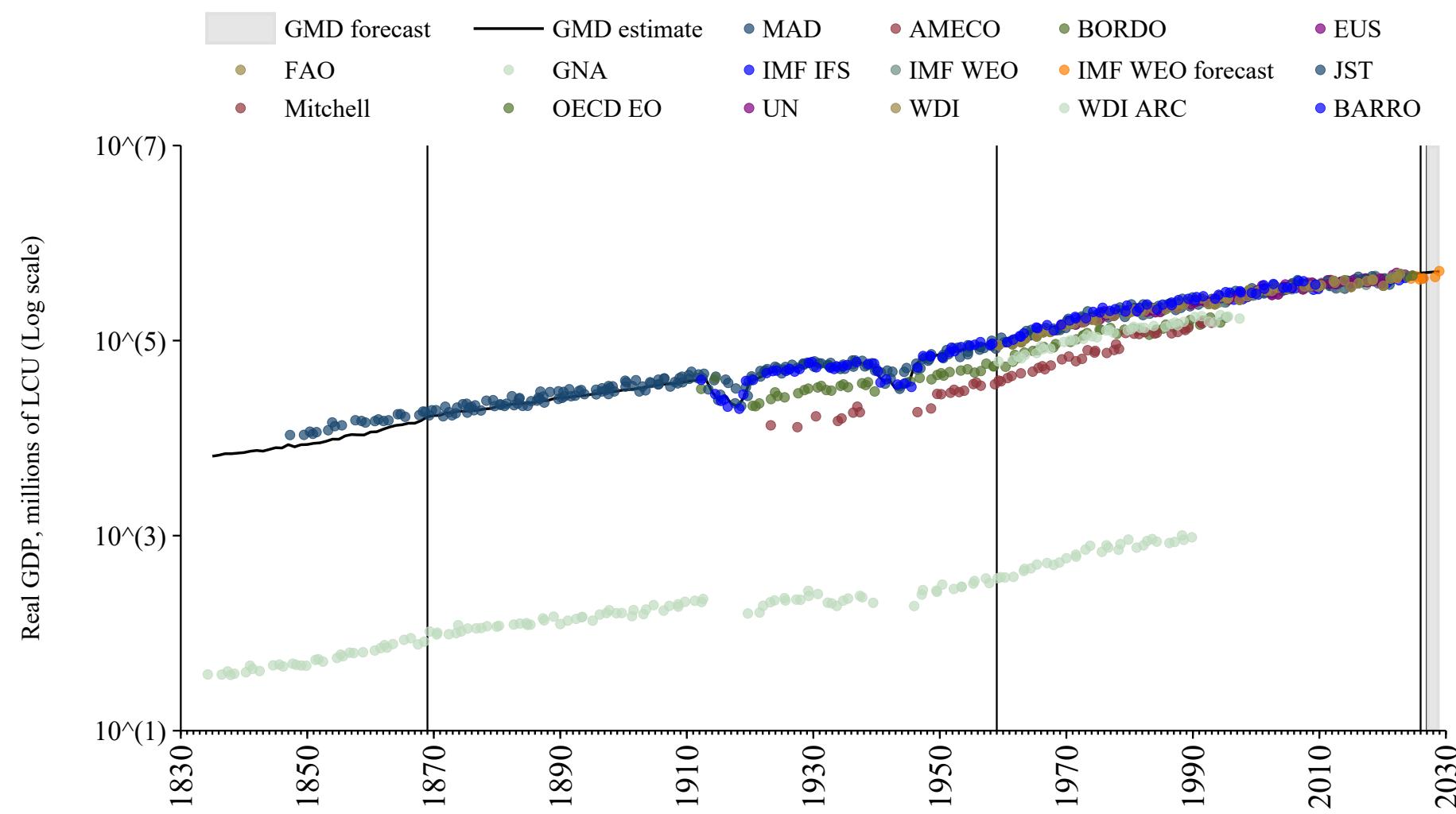
Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1981 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 95.6%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 2.19e+09%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 40.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.8%).



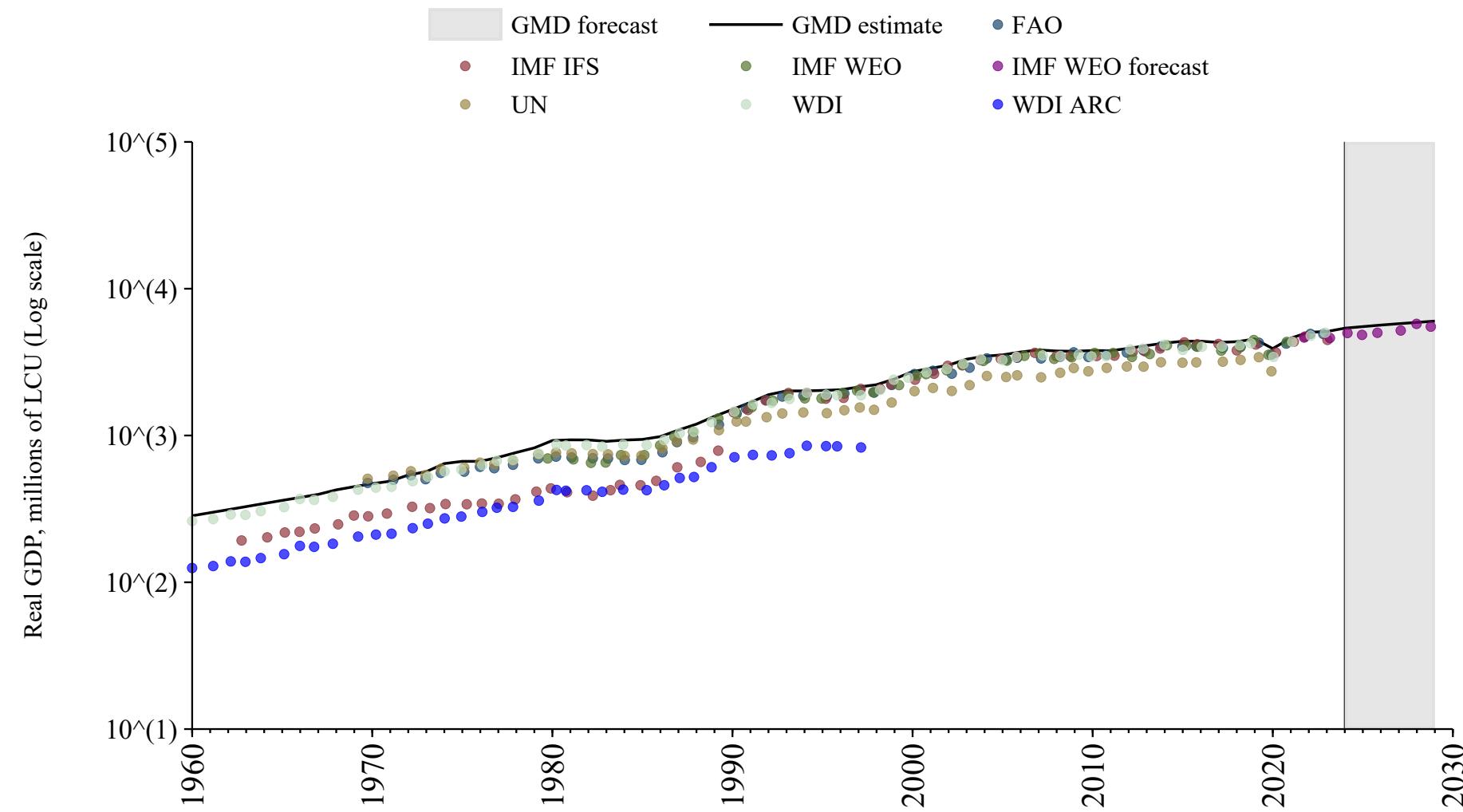
Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Smits et al. (2009)	1835 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 16049.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 92.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.7%).



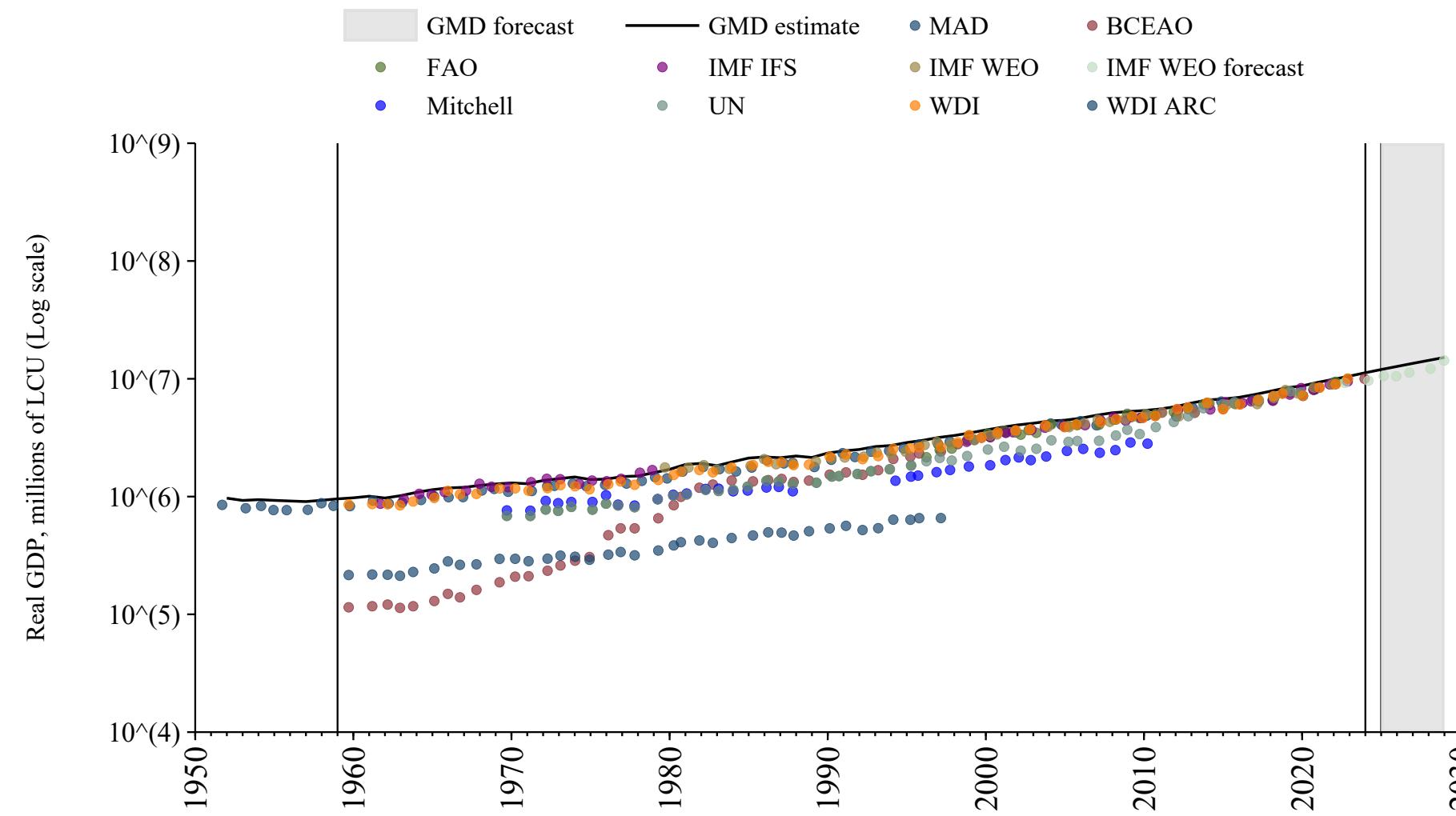
Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



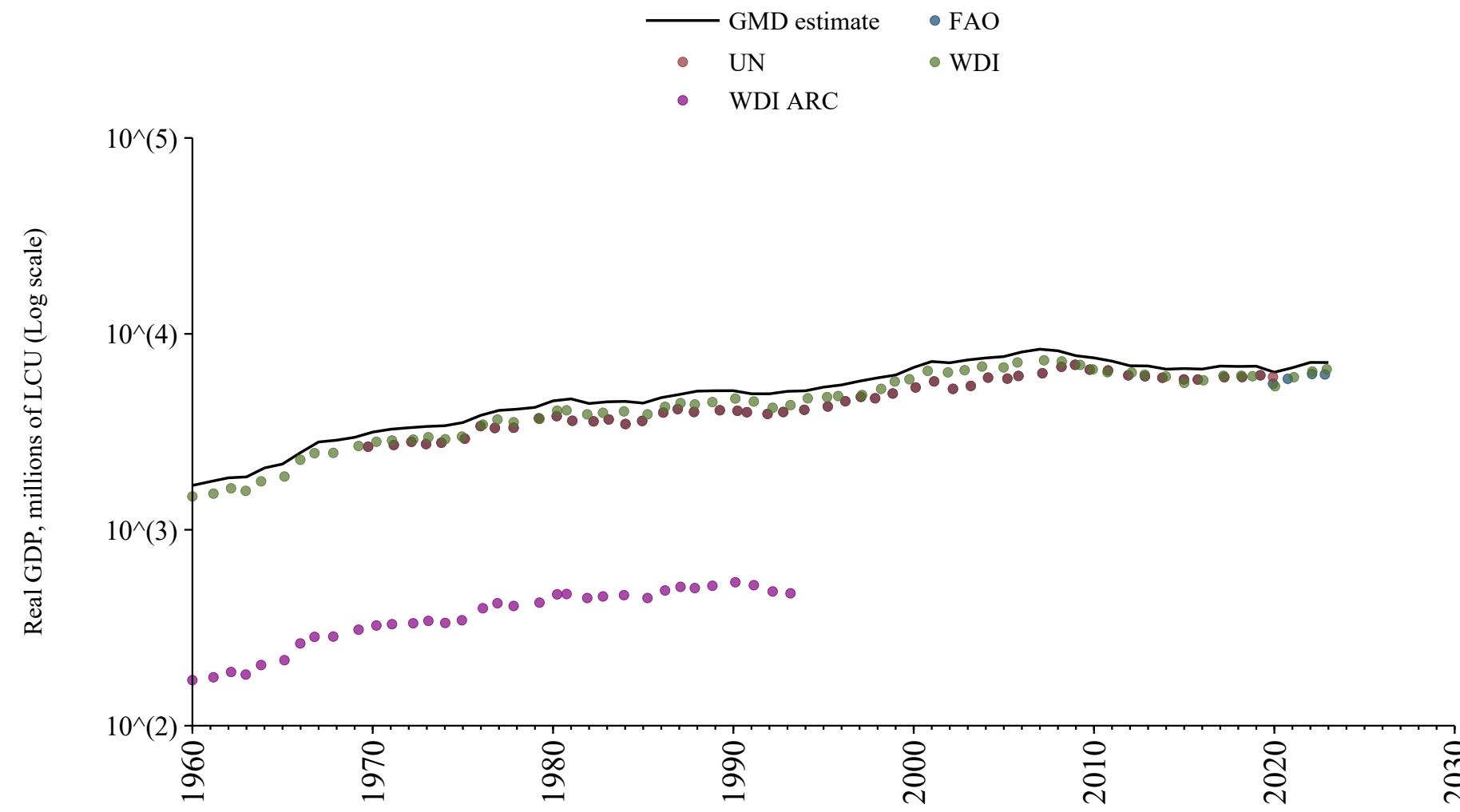
Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.2%).



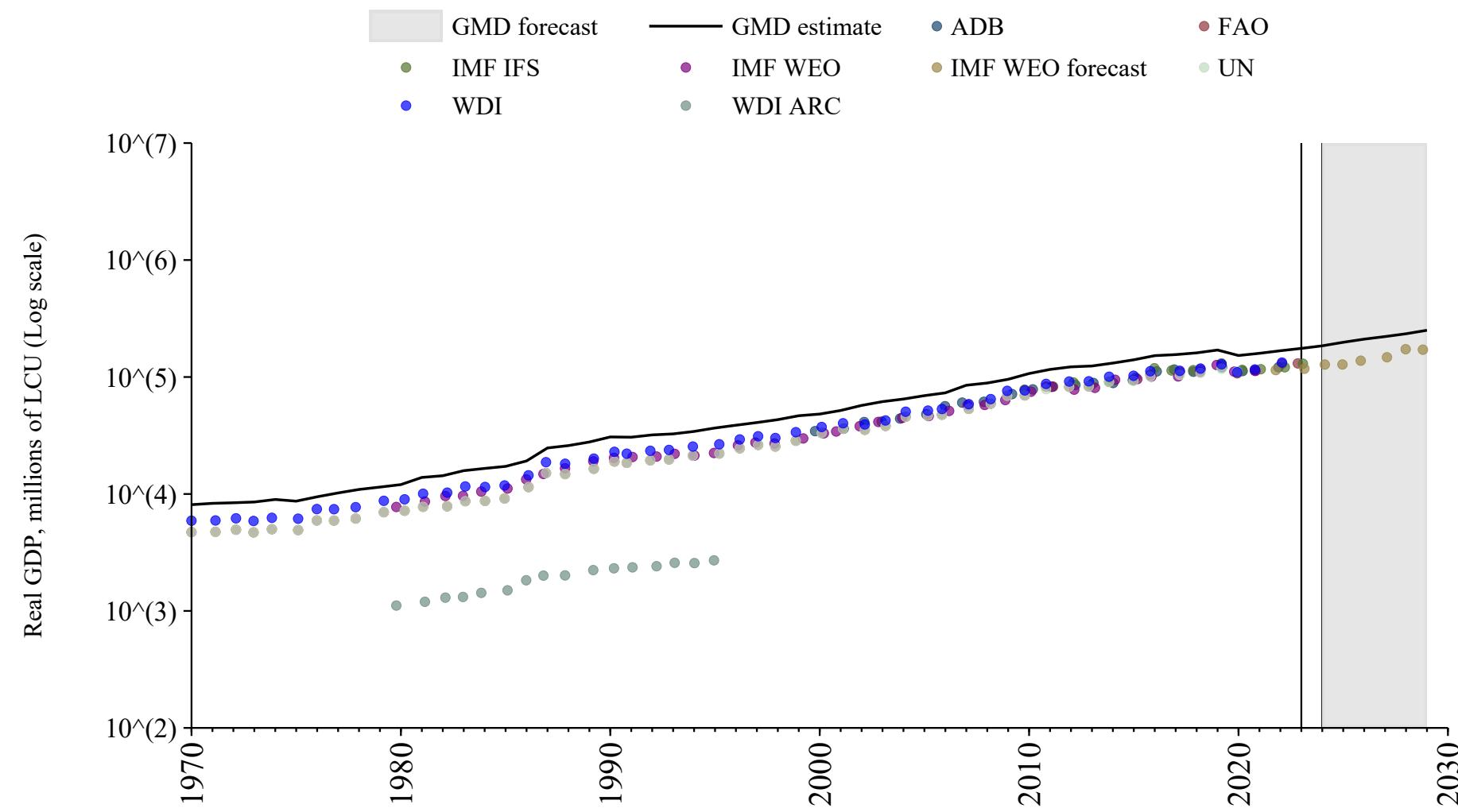
Bermuda

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



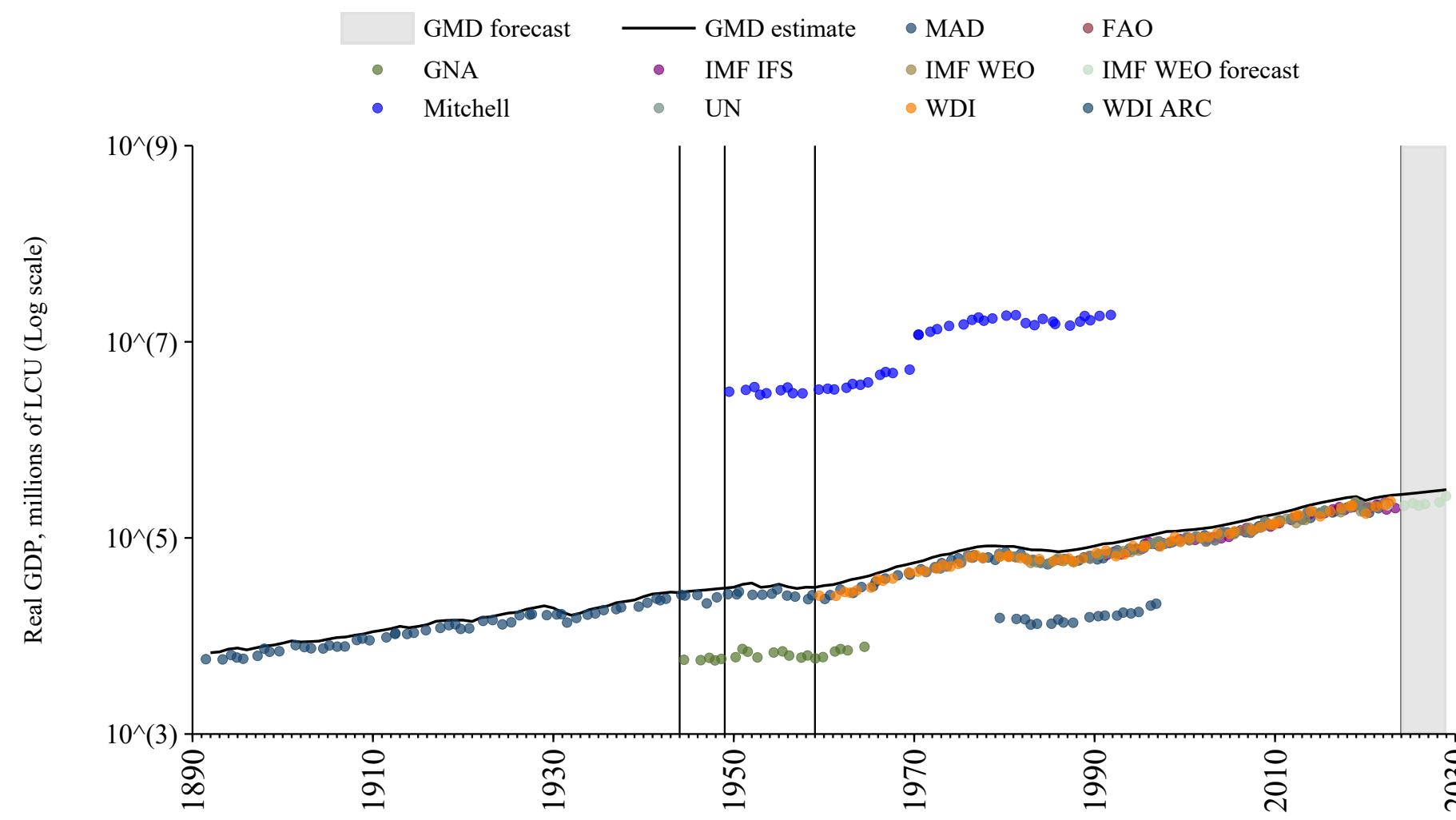
Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 102.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 106.5%).



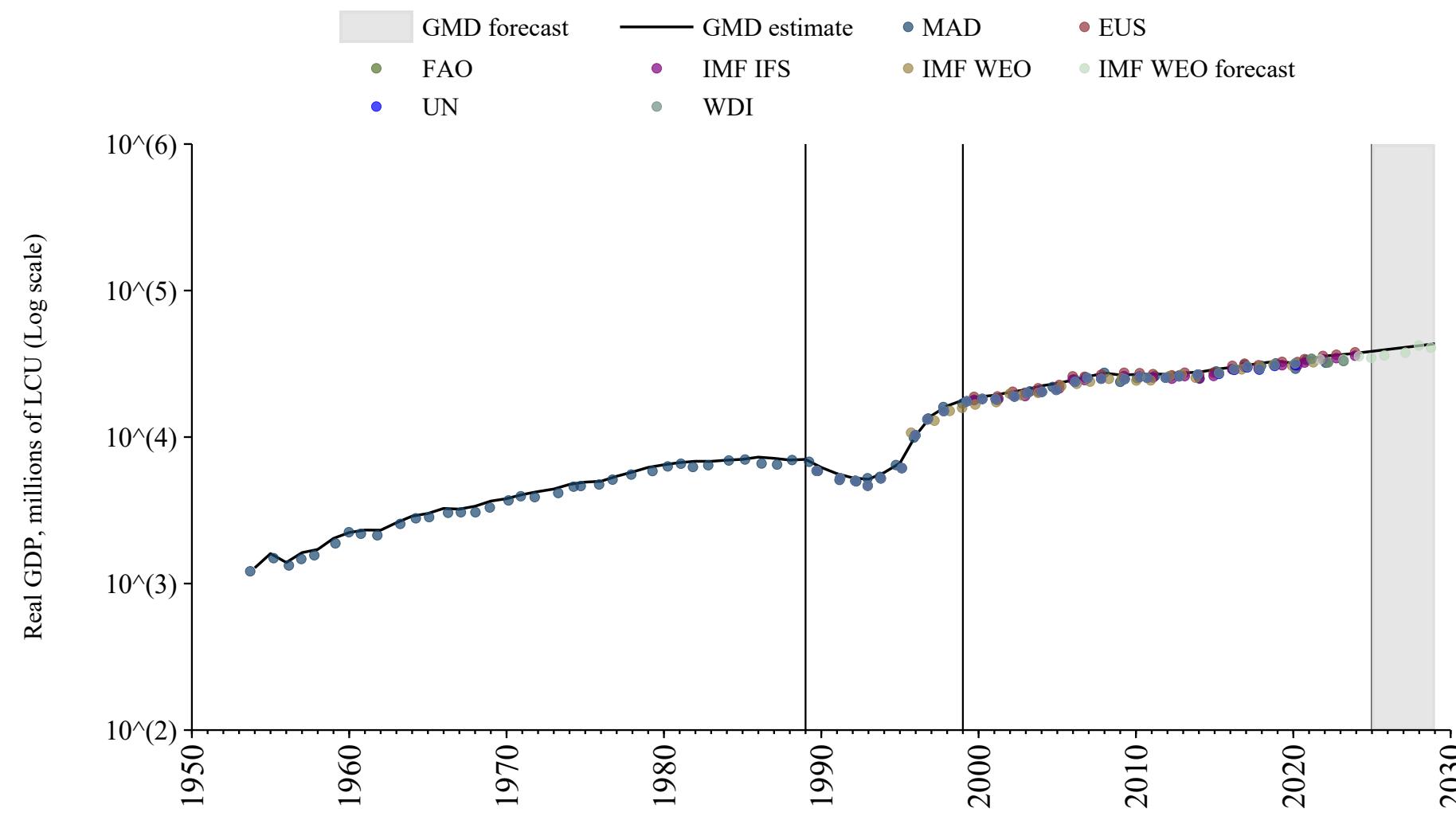
Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1892 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 91.8%).
Smits et al. (2009)	1945 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 393.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = .8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



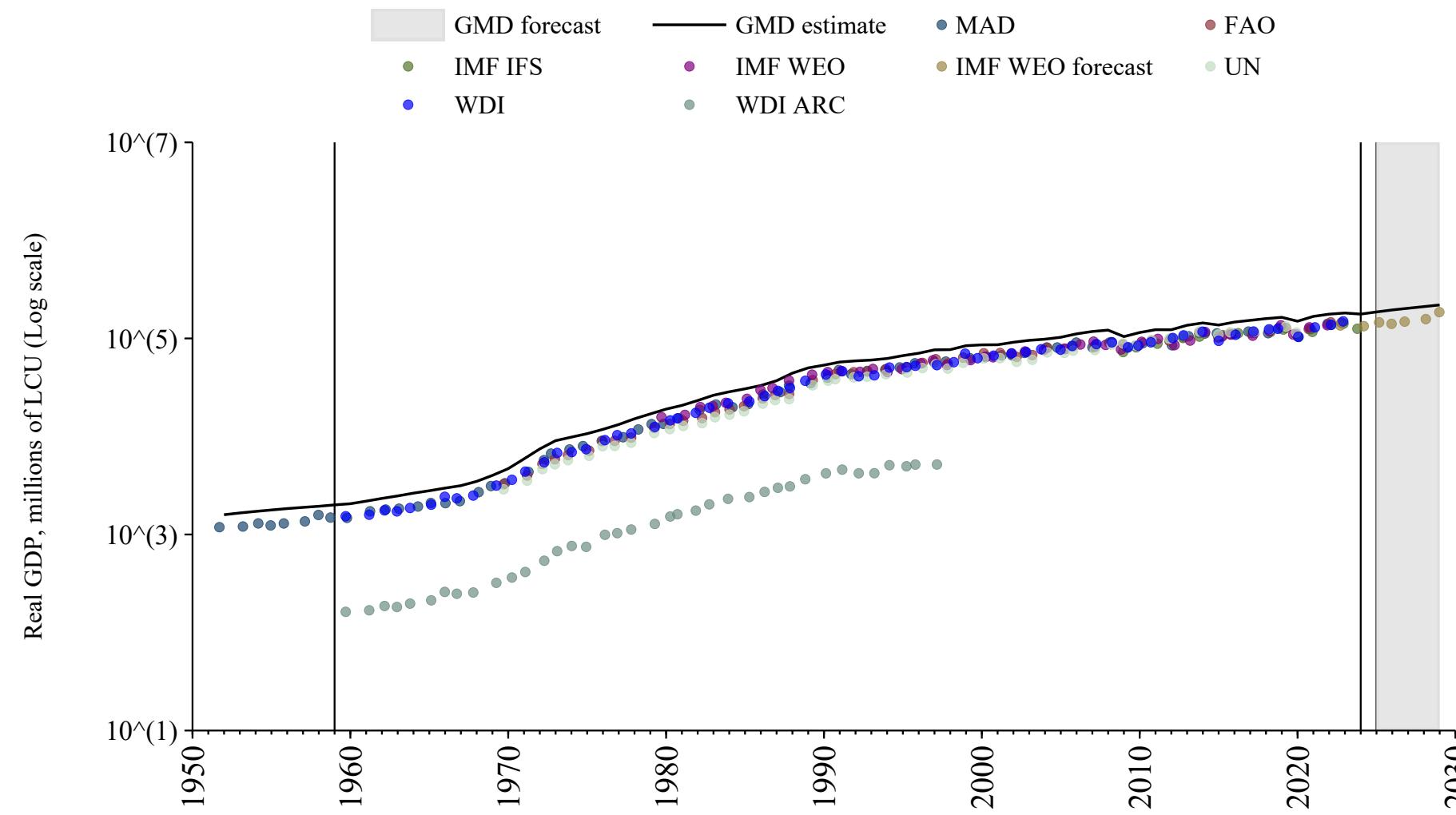
Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1954 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 105.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 105.5%).
Commission (2024)	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 105.8%).



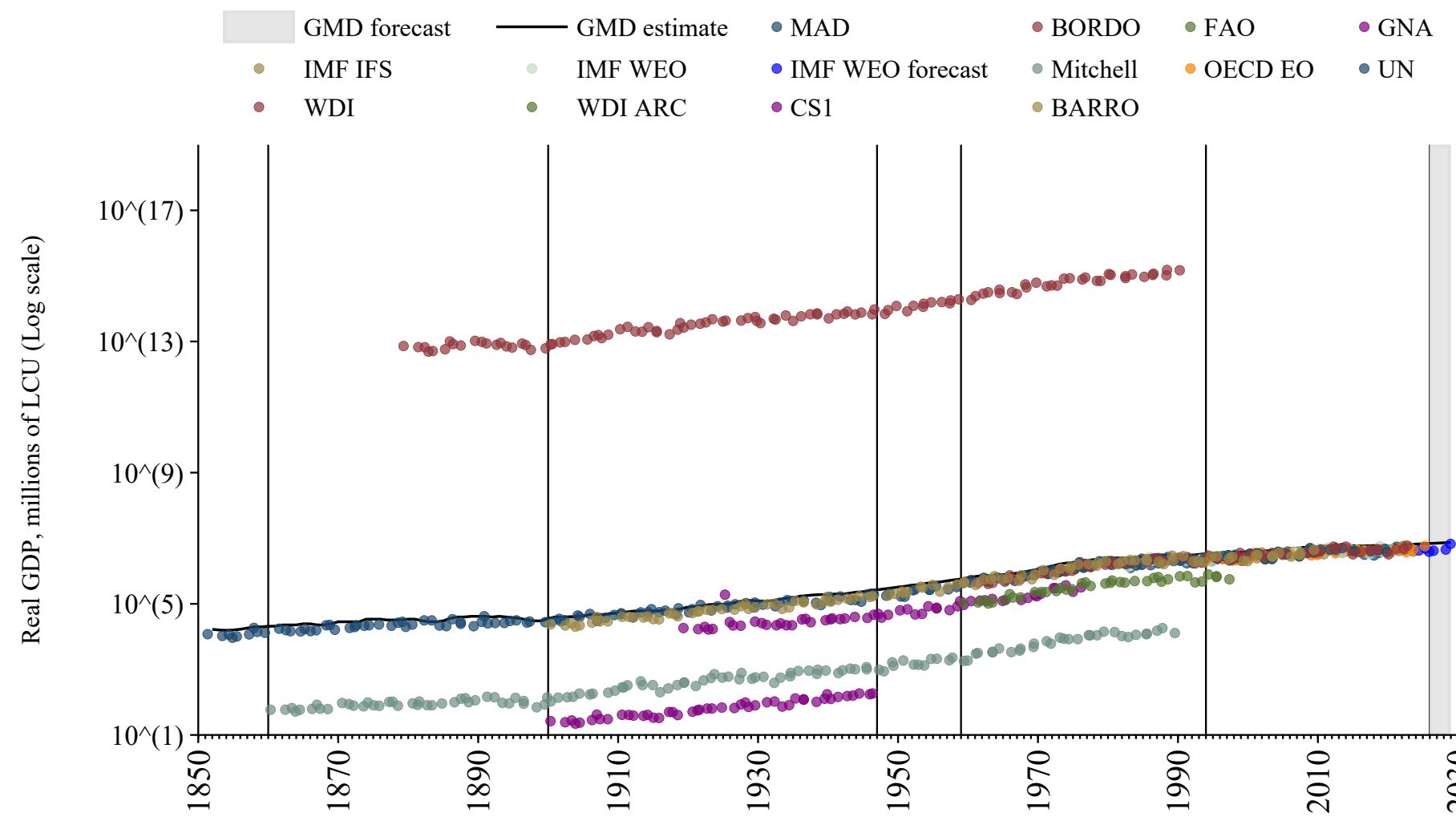
Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 96.5%).



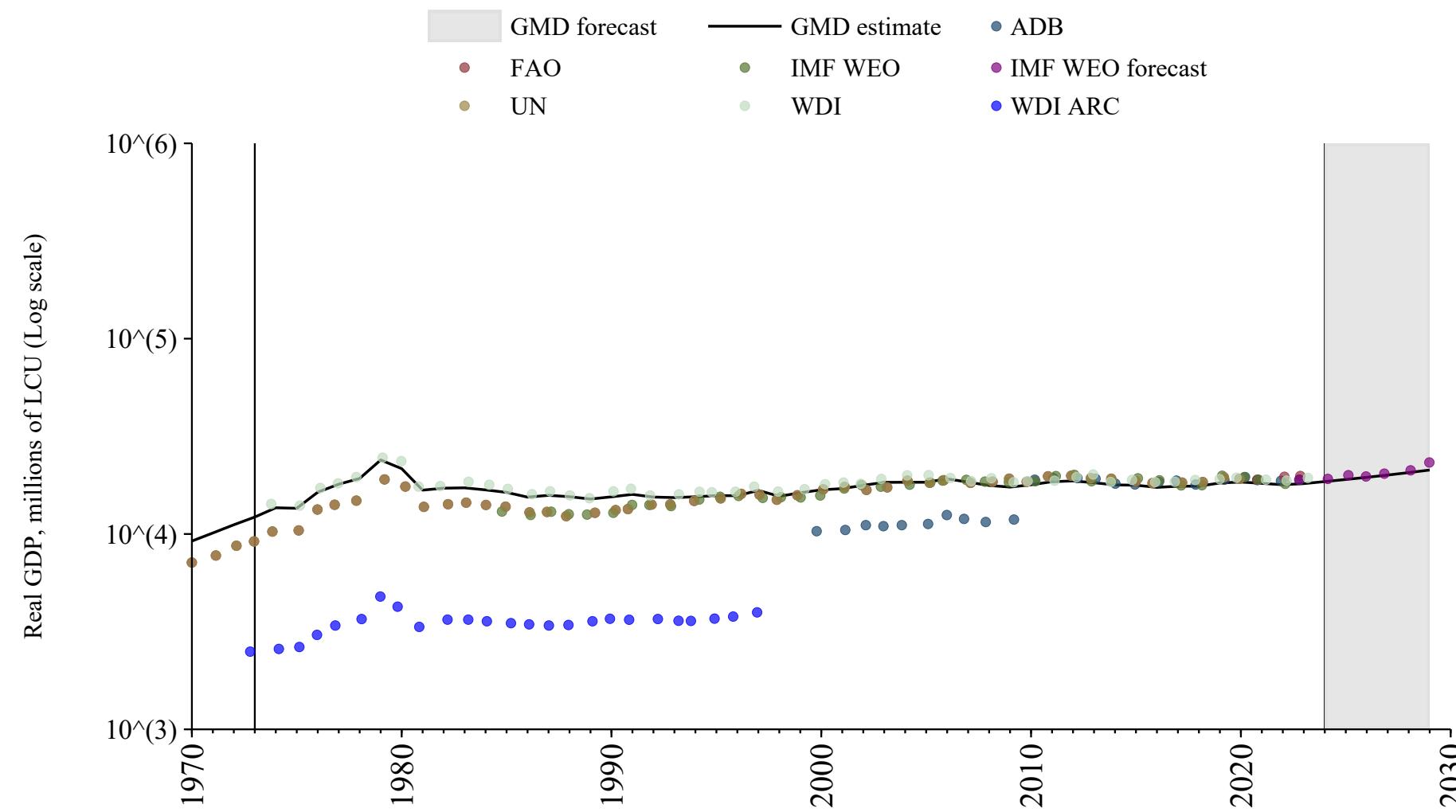
Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1852 - 1860	Spliced using overlapping data in 1861: (ratio = 95.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1861 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901: (ratio = 24216.4%).
de Pesquisa Econômica Aplicada (2024)	1901 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 102550.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 17013.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.7%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99%).



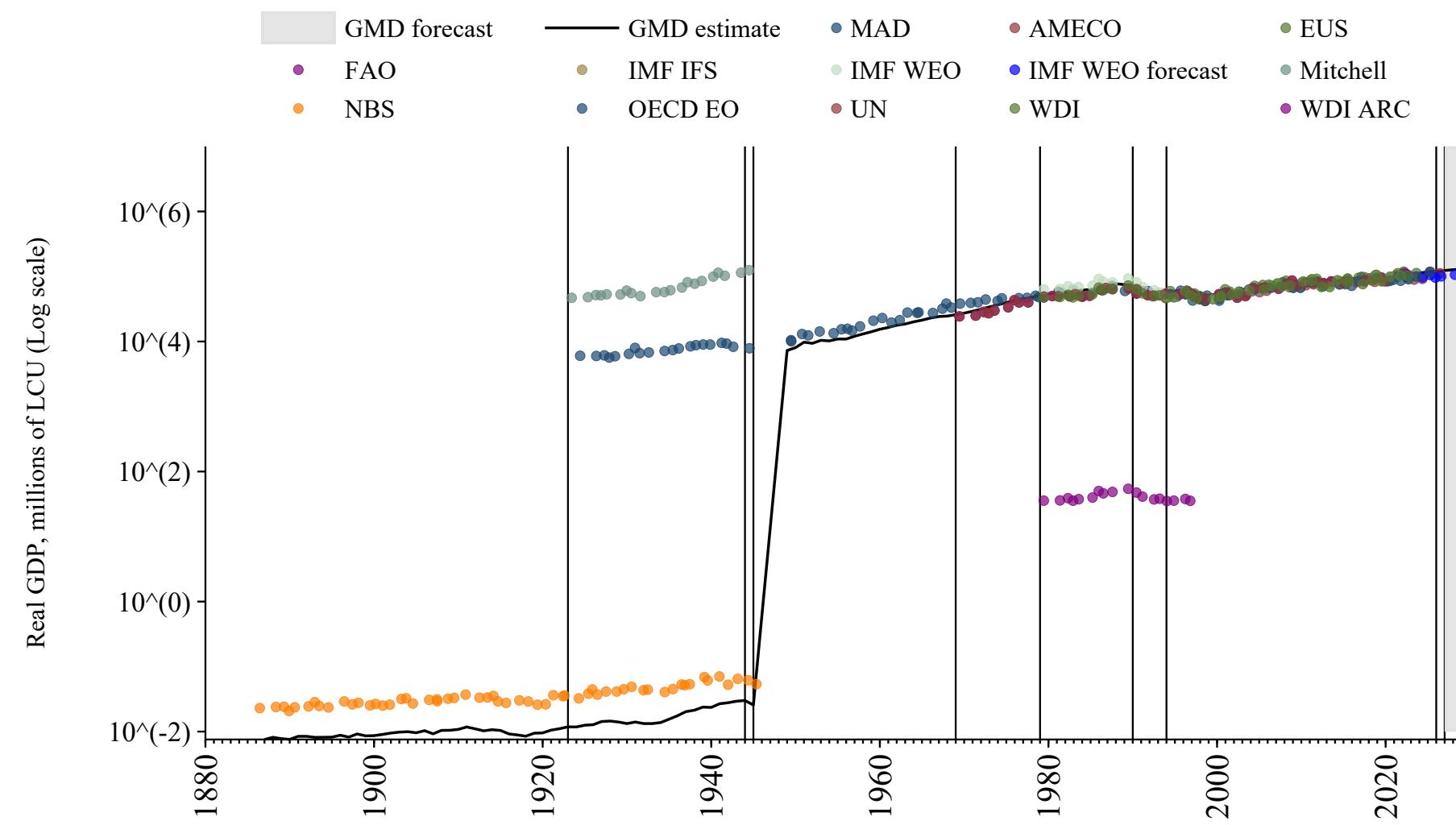
Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 134.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1974 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



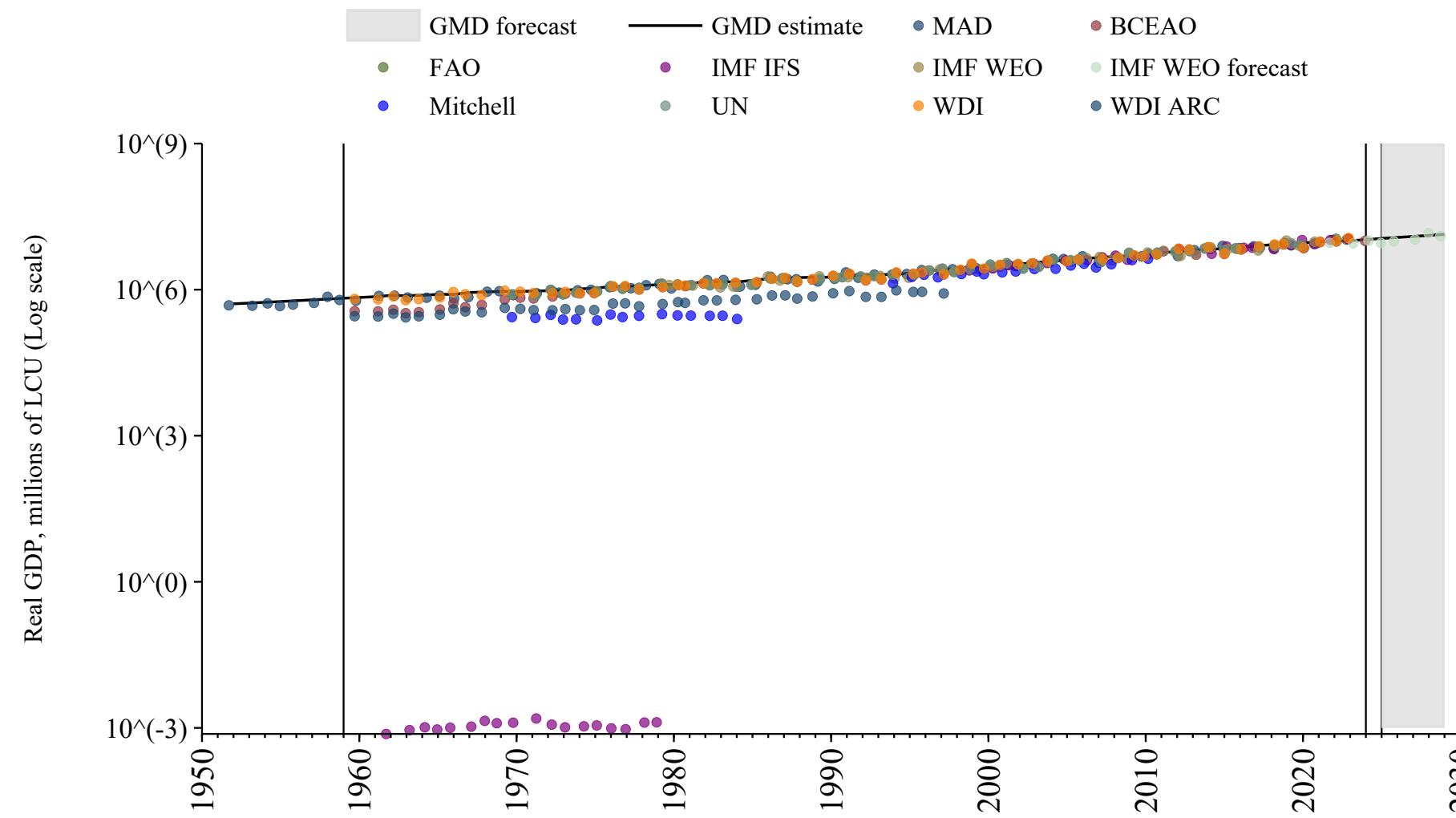
Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1887 - 1923	Spliced using overlapping data in 1924: (ratio = 29.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1924 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 0%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1945 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 45.3%).
Bolt et al. (2018)	1946 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 67.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
European Commission (2024)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.5%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.8%).



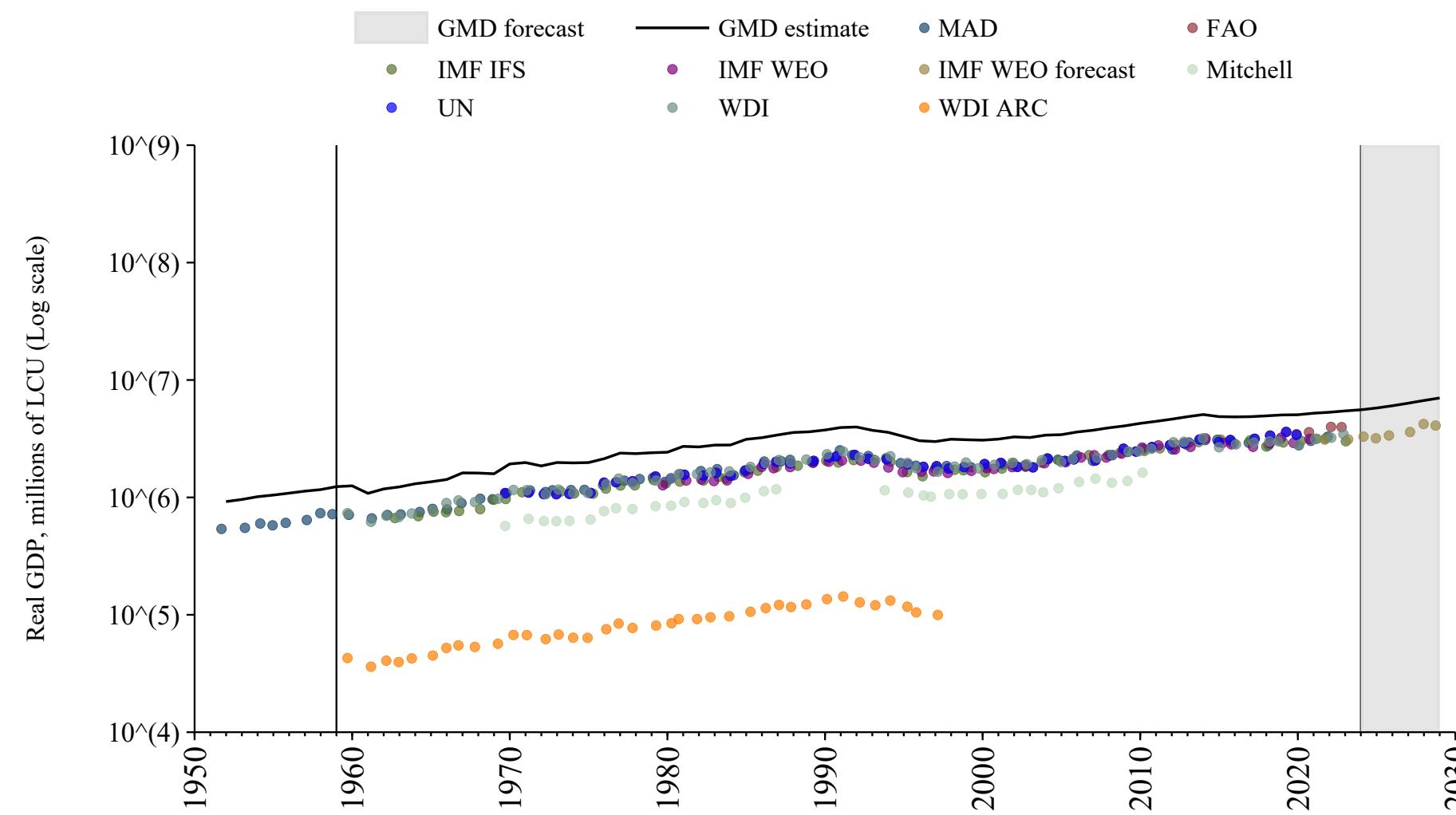
Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 102.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.8%).



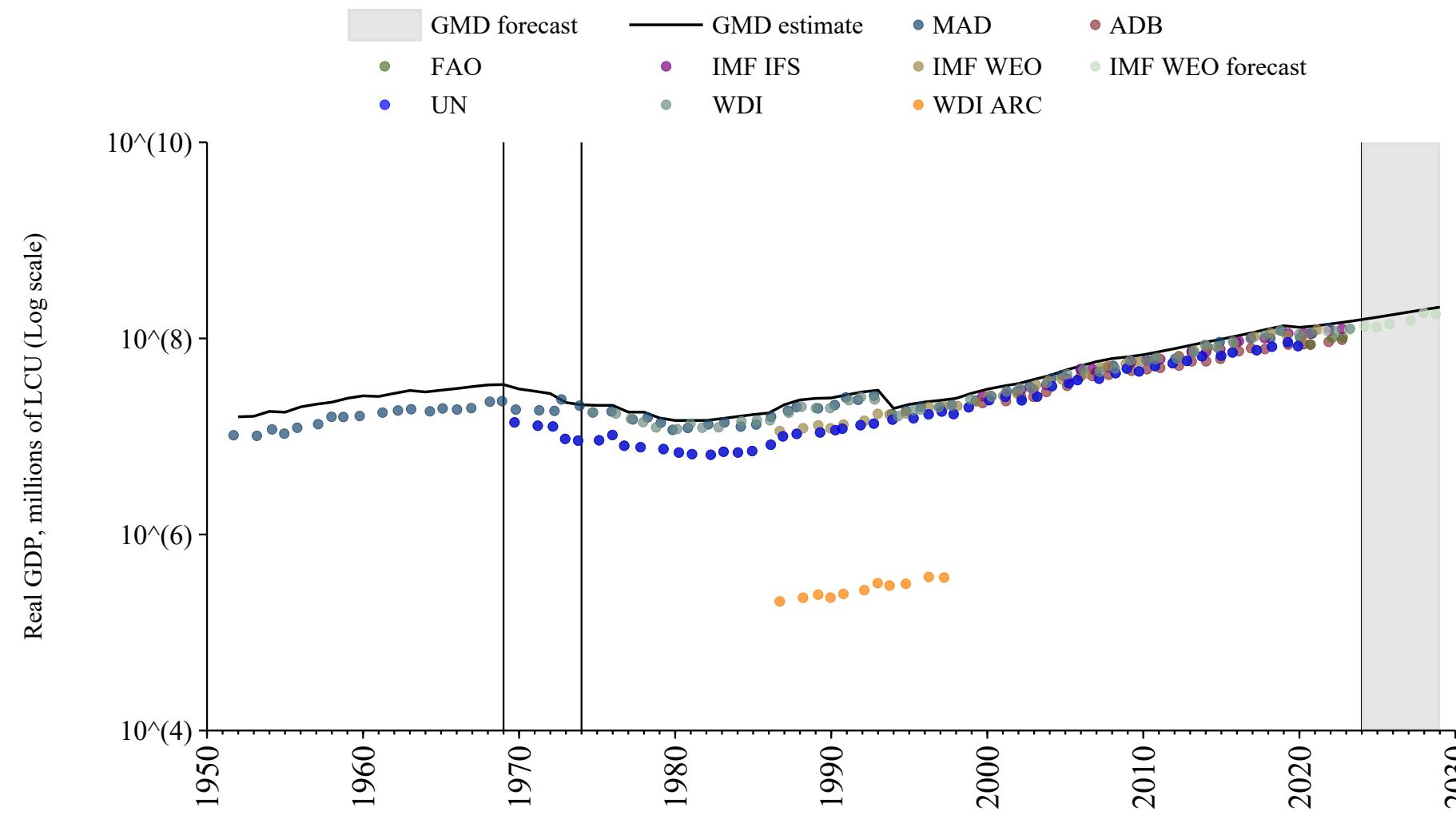
Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



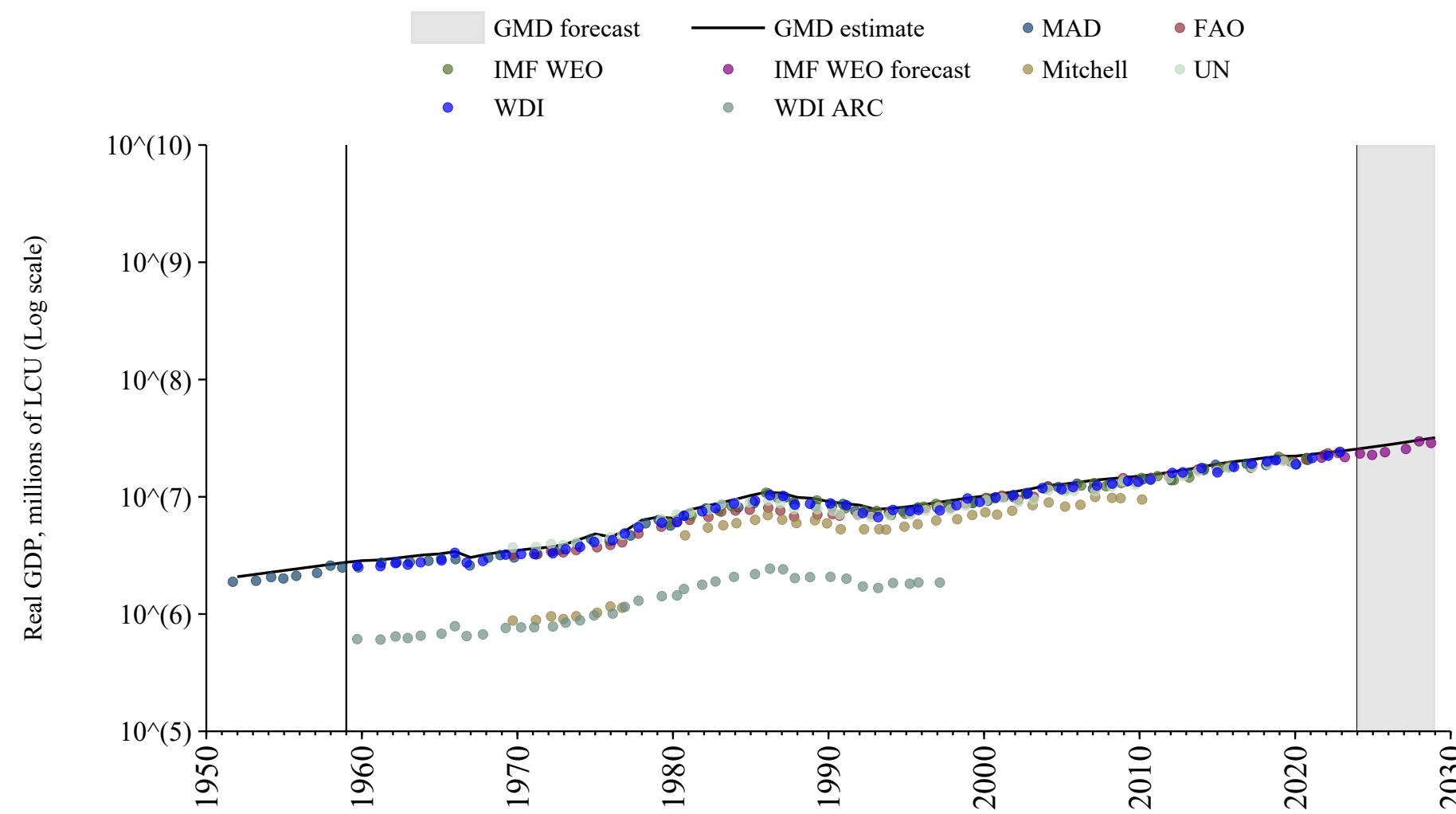
Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 130.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 185.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



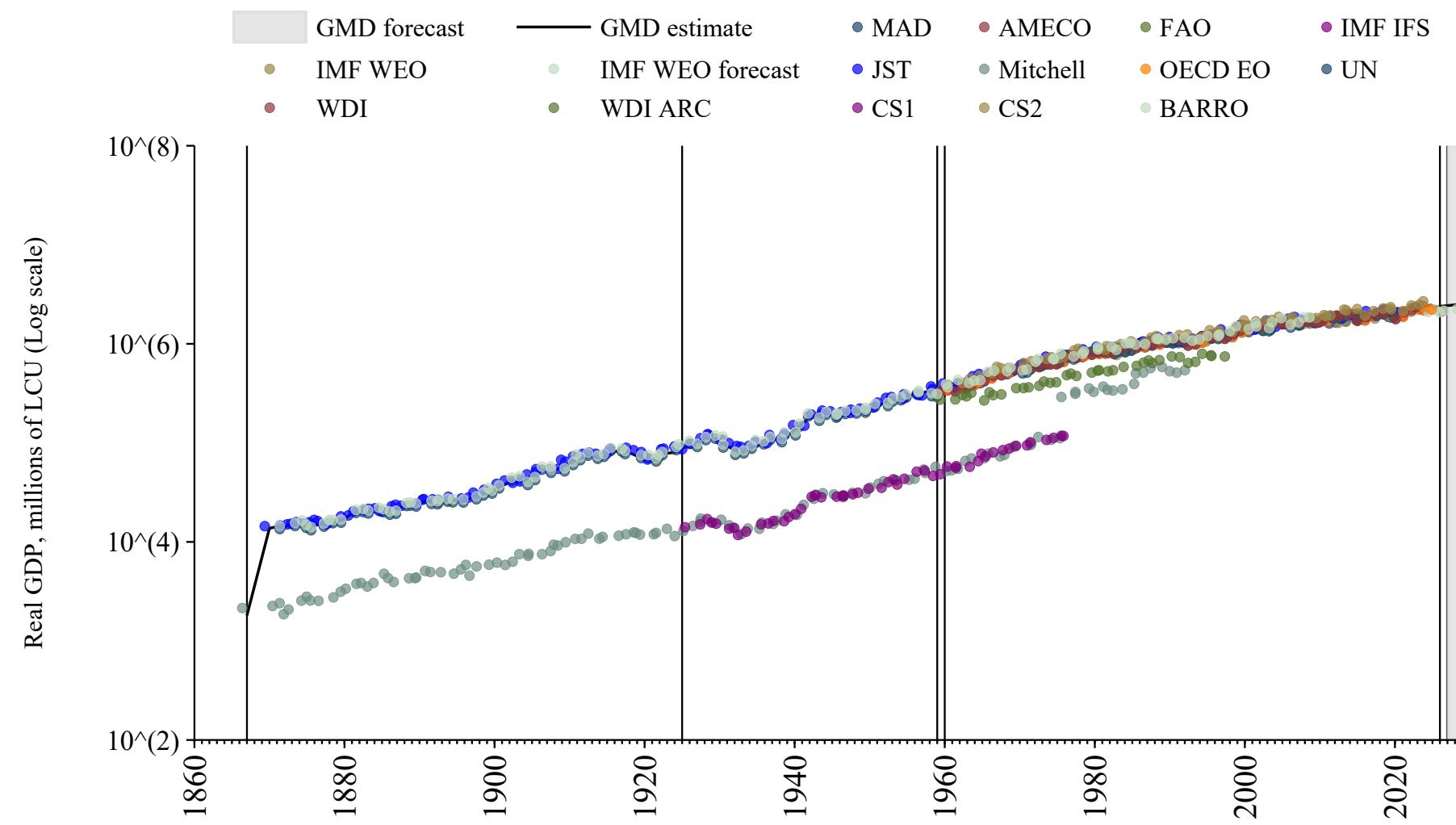
Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.1%).



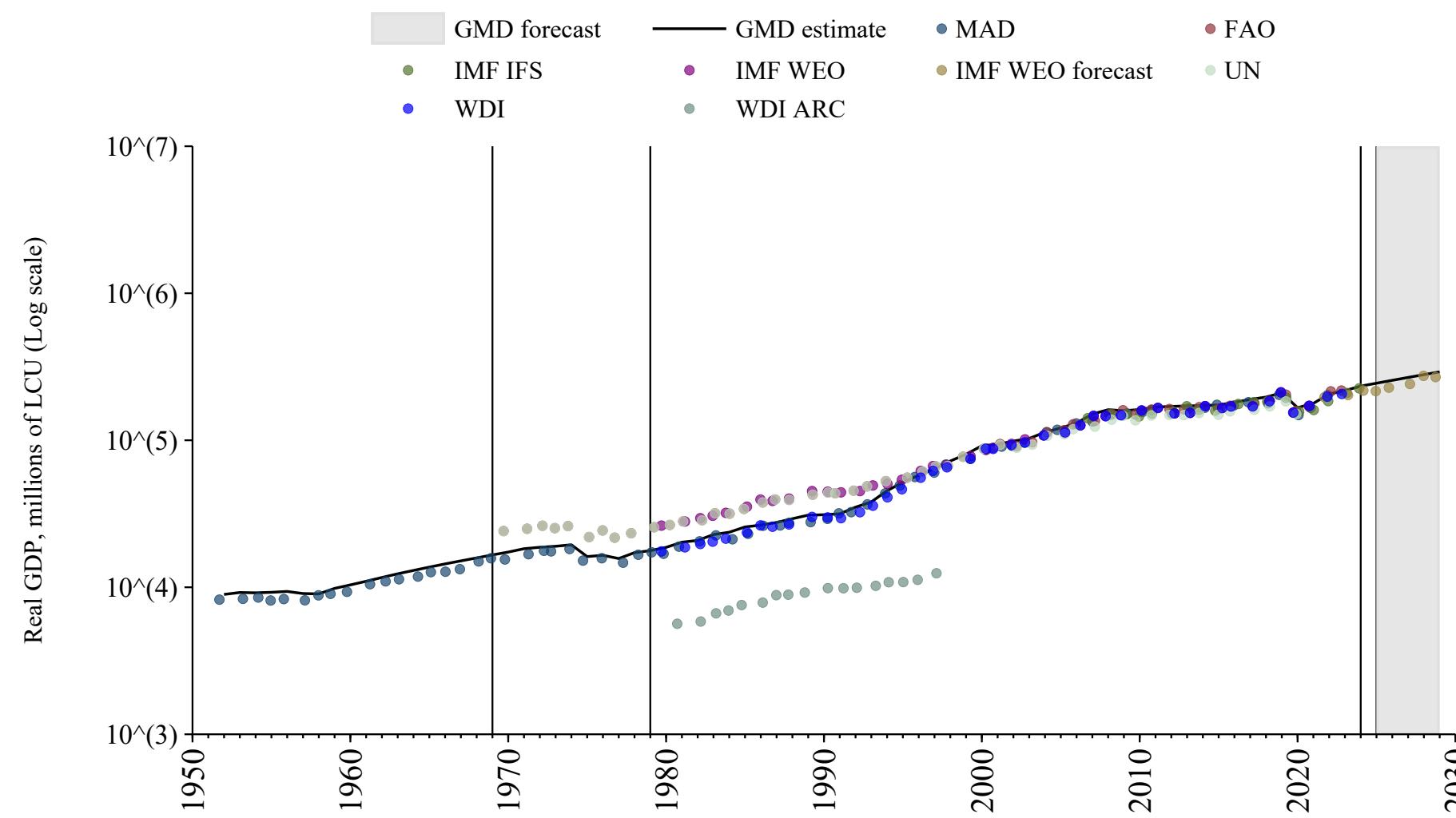
Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1867 - 1867	Spliced using overlapping data in 1868: (ratio = 78.1%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1868 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 88.4%).
Statistics Canada	1926 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 618.1%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 99.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1961 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.5%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.1%).



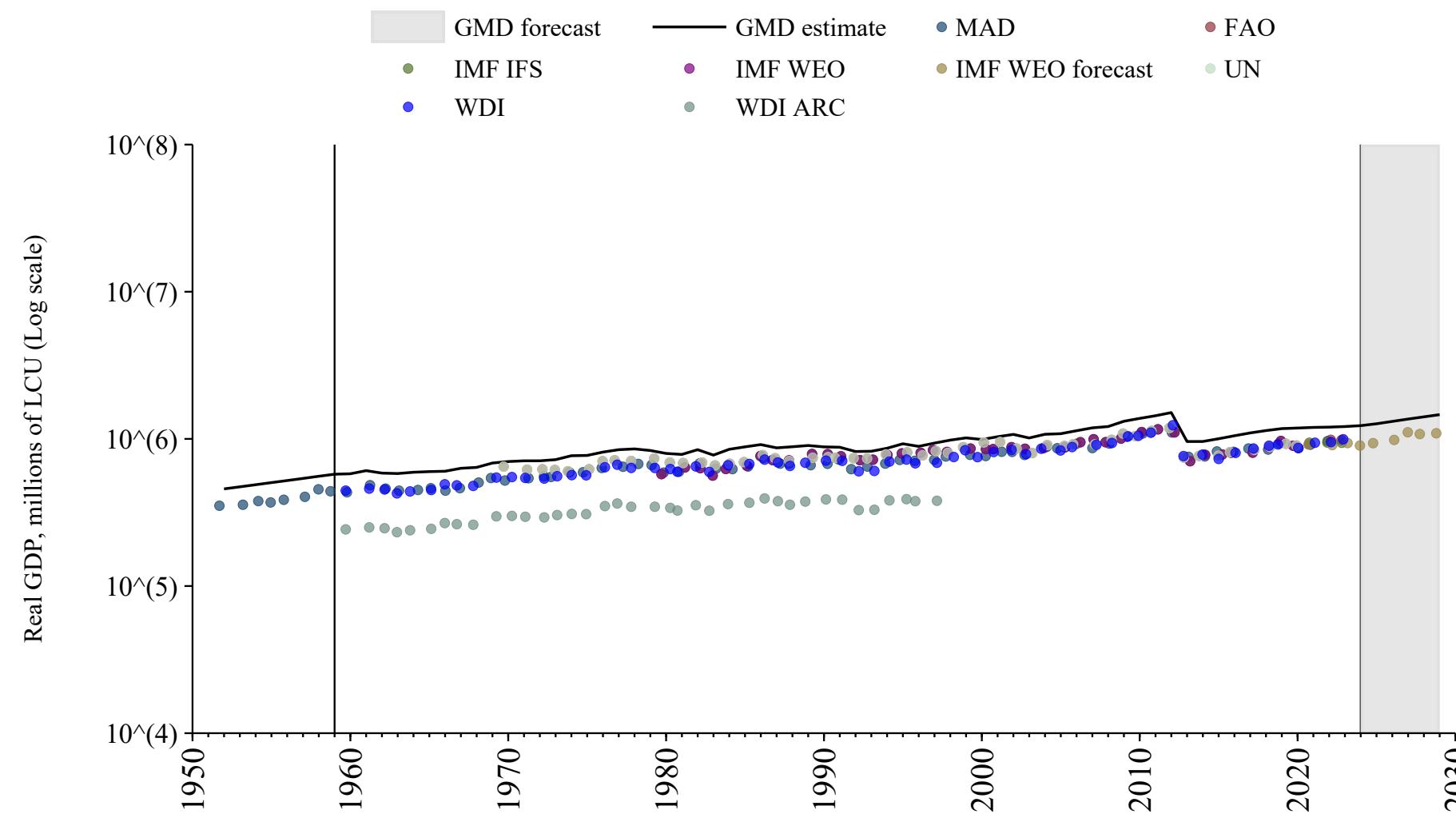
Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 101.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 67.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.4%).



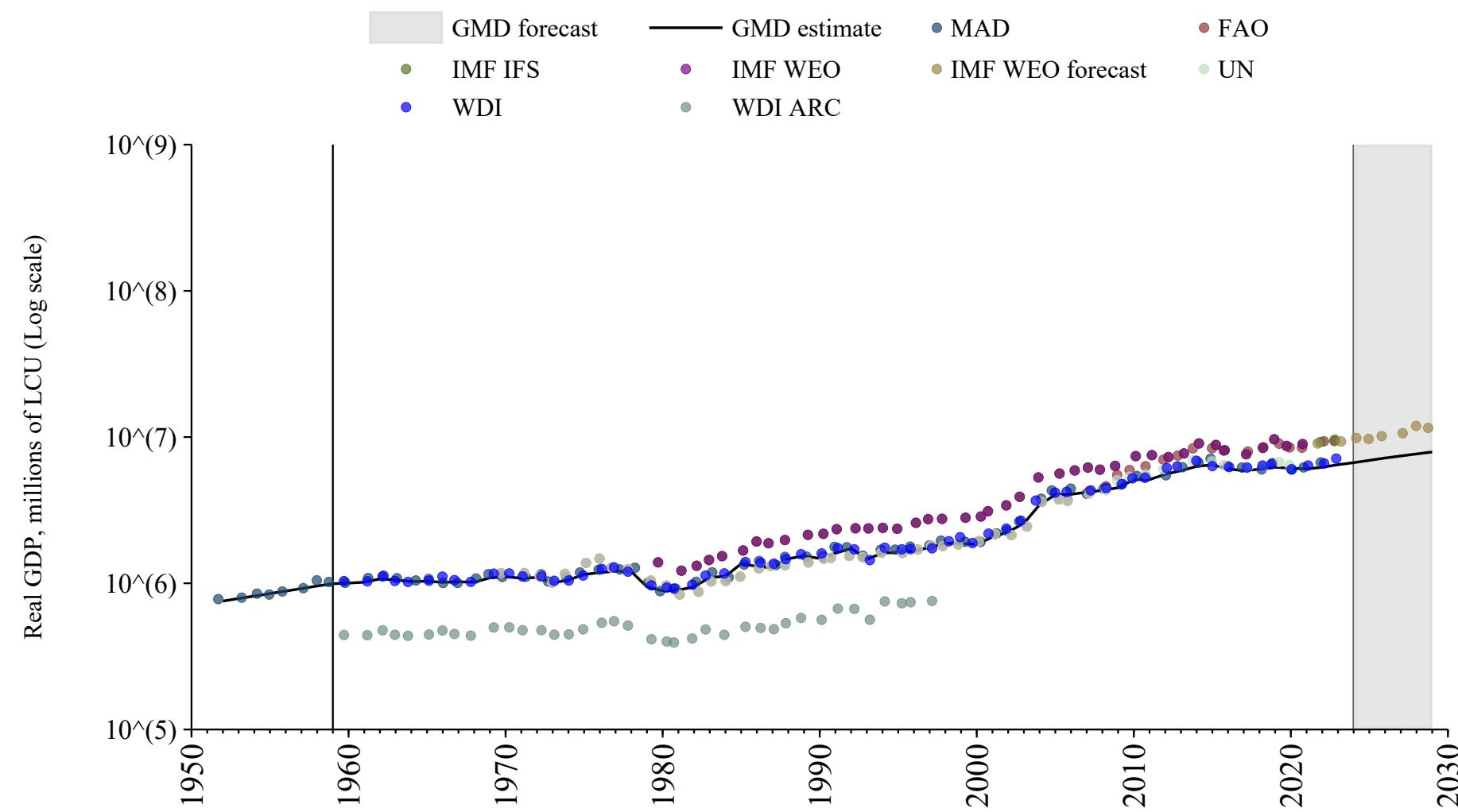
Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.2%).



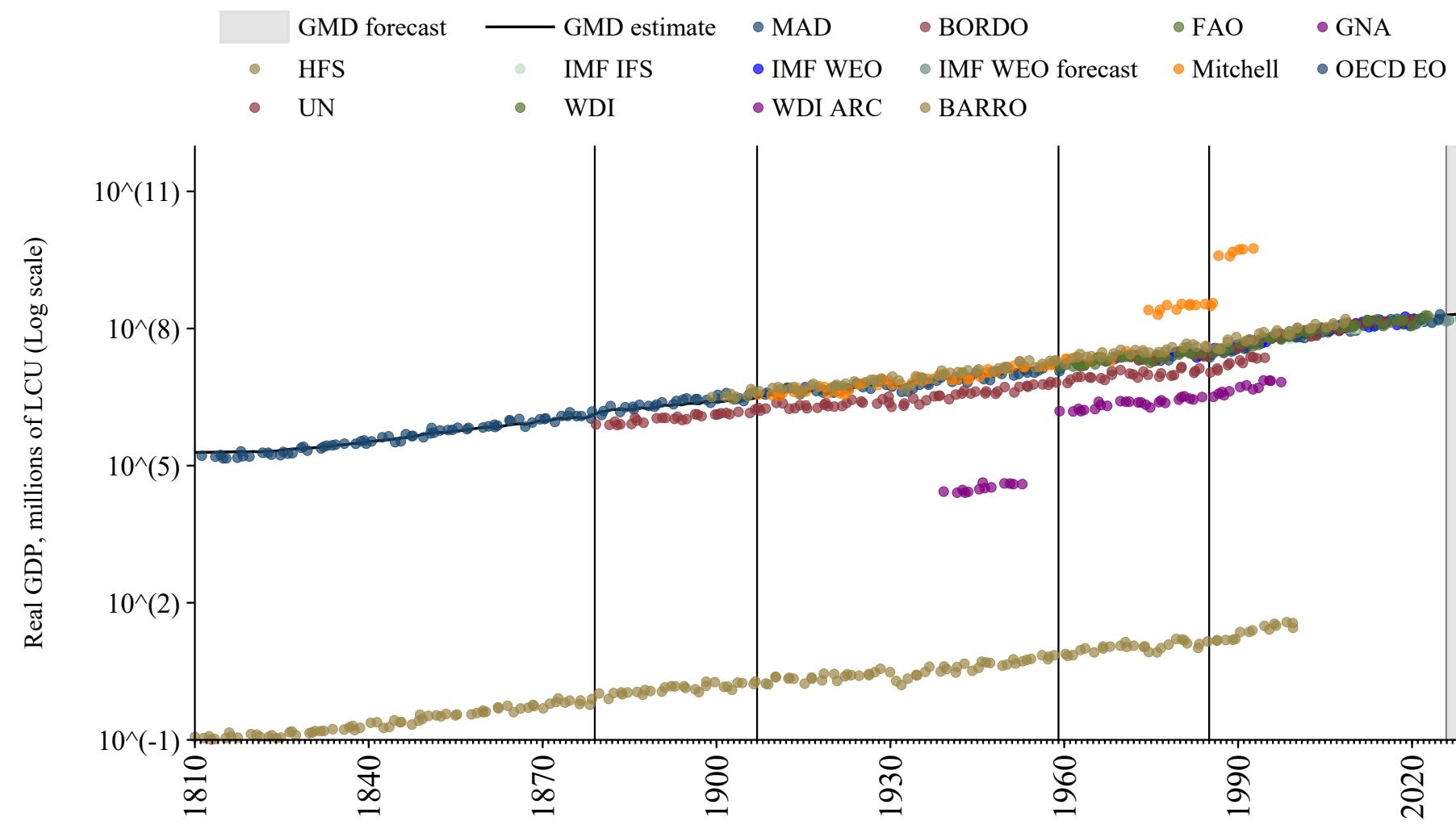
Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 70.4%).



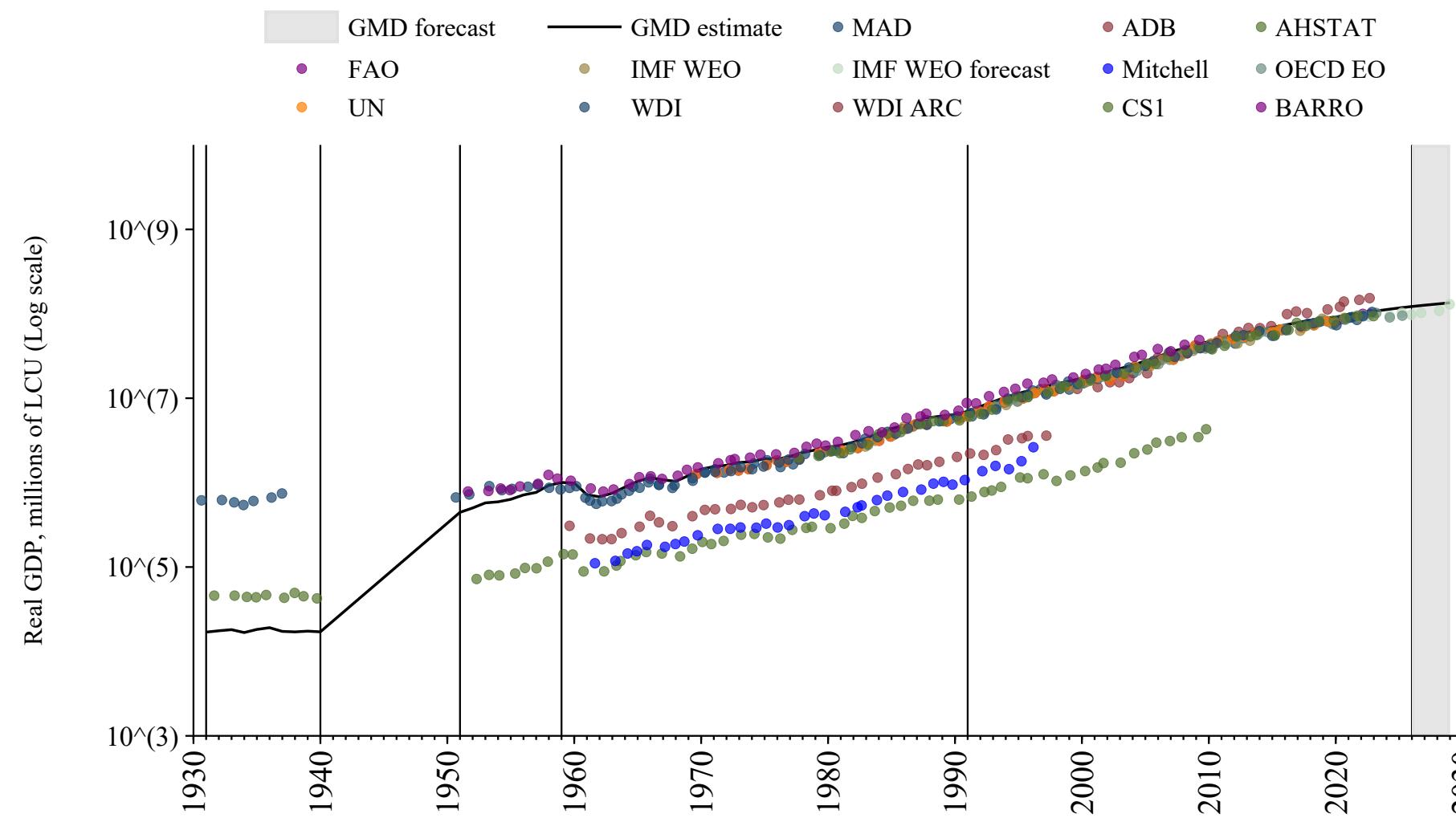
Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1810 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880: (ratio = 1.41e+08%).
Bordo et al. (2001)	1880 - 1907	Spliced using overlapping data in 1908: (ratio = 158.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1908 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 79.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 94.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1986 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



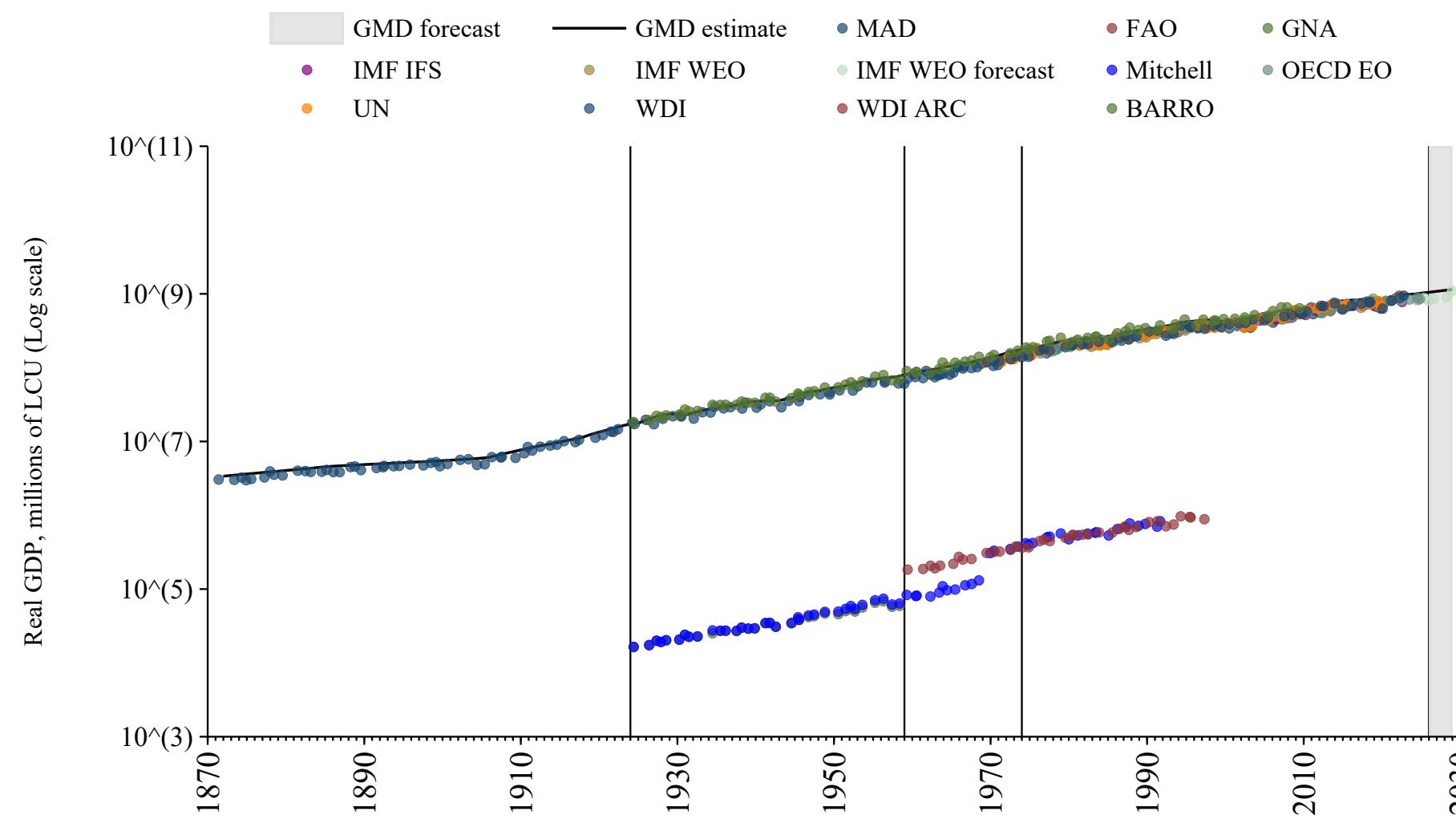
China

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1931 - 1931	Spliced using overlapping data in 1932: (ratio = 2.4%).
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1932 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 33.6%).
Bolt et al. (2018)	1941 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 57.9%).
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 646.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1992 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.1%).



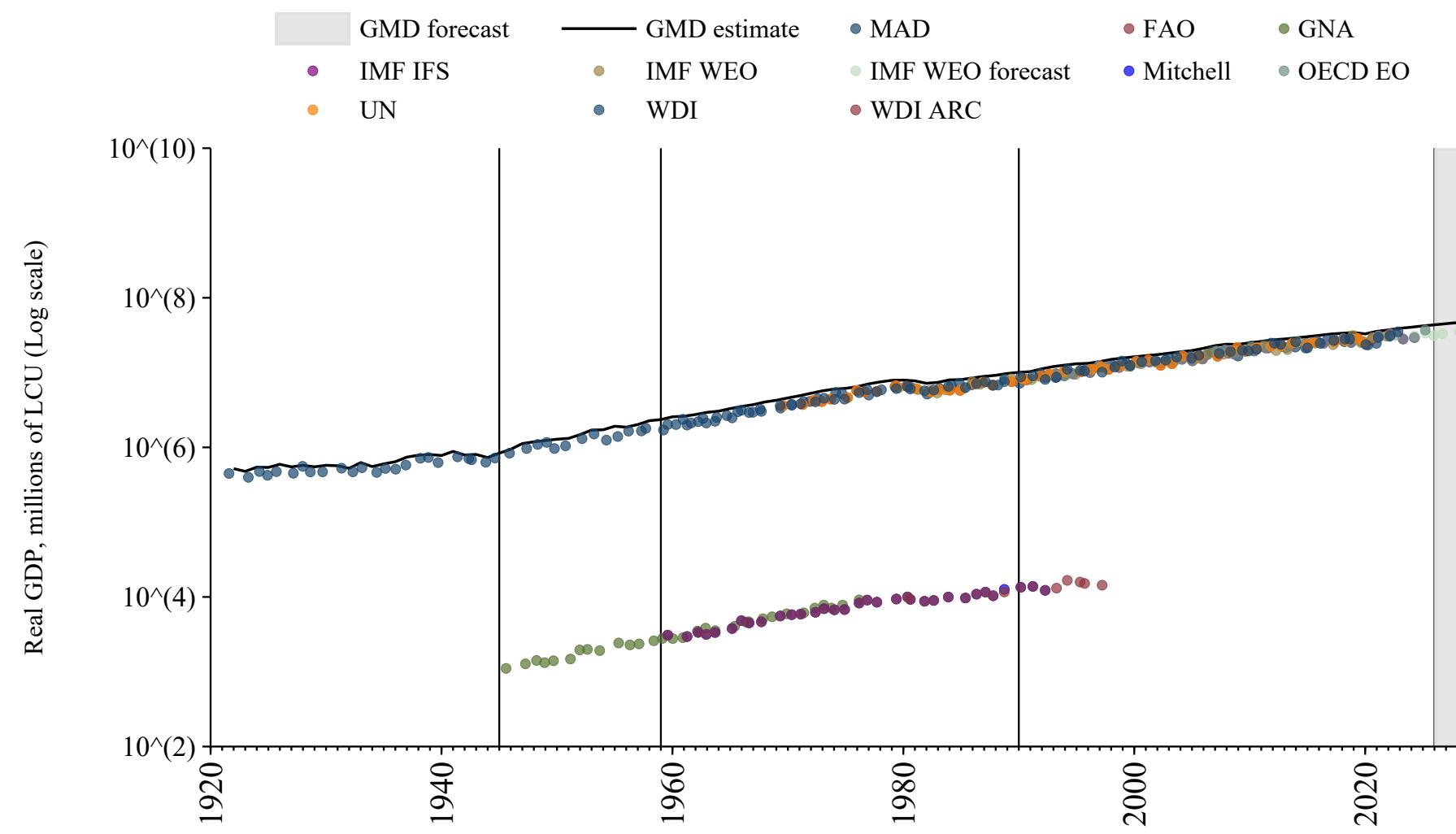
Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1872 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 94.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1925 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 91295.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 99.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1975 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.4%).



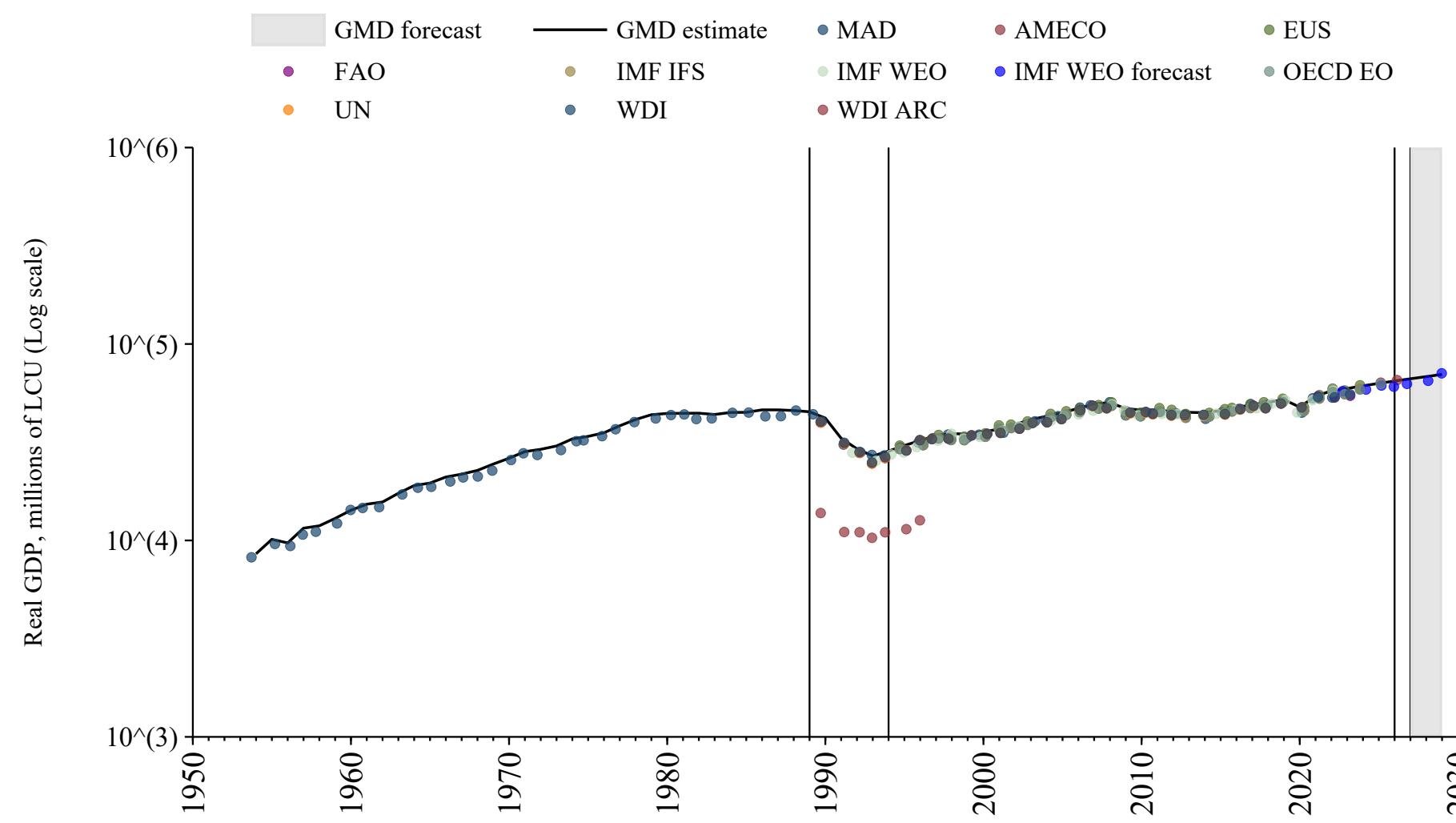
Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1922 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 91.7%).
Smits et al. (2009)	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 67123.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1991 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



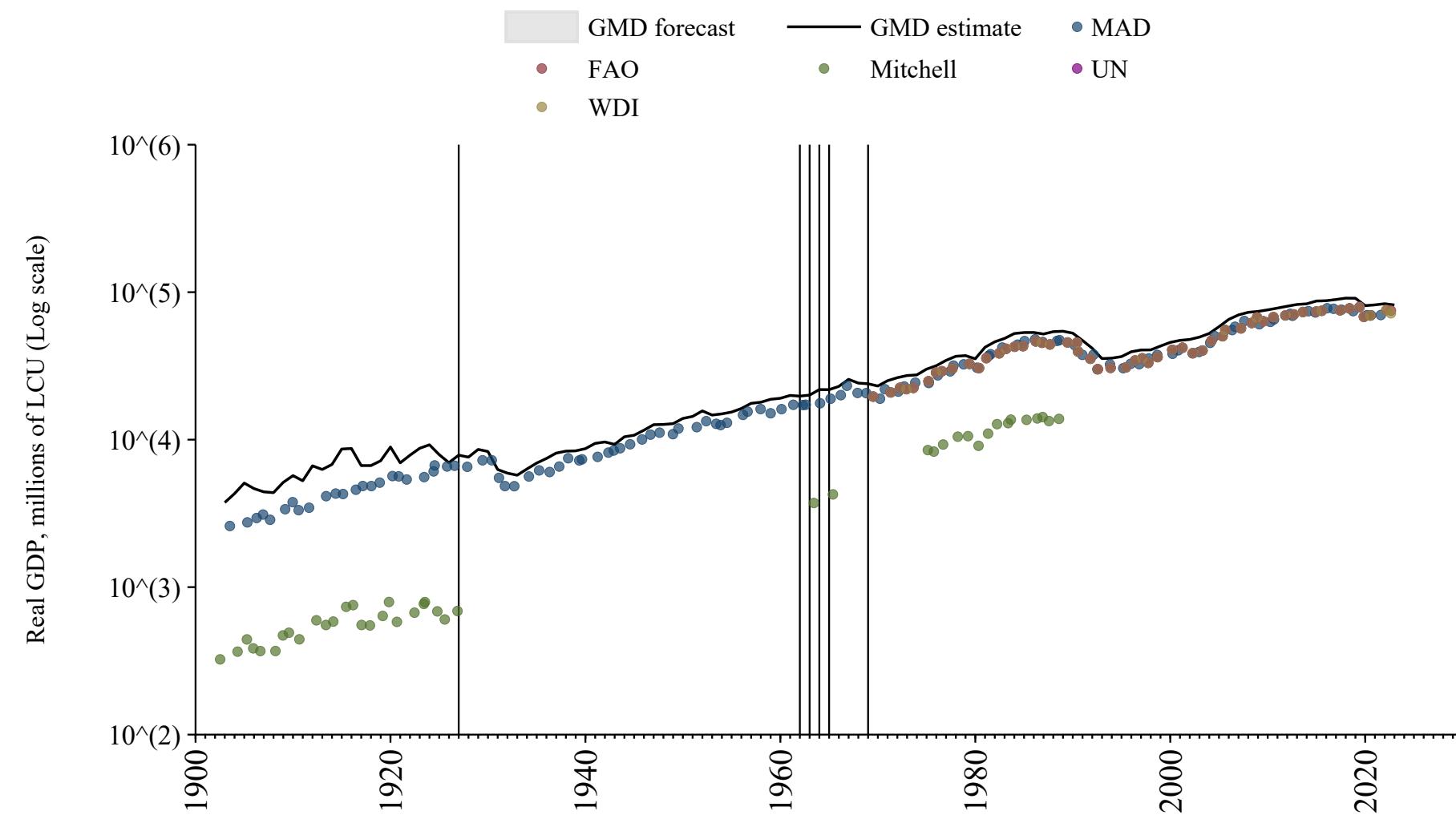
Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1954 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.7%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.1%).



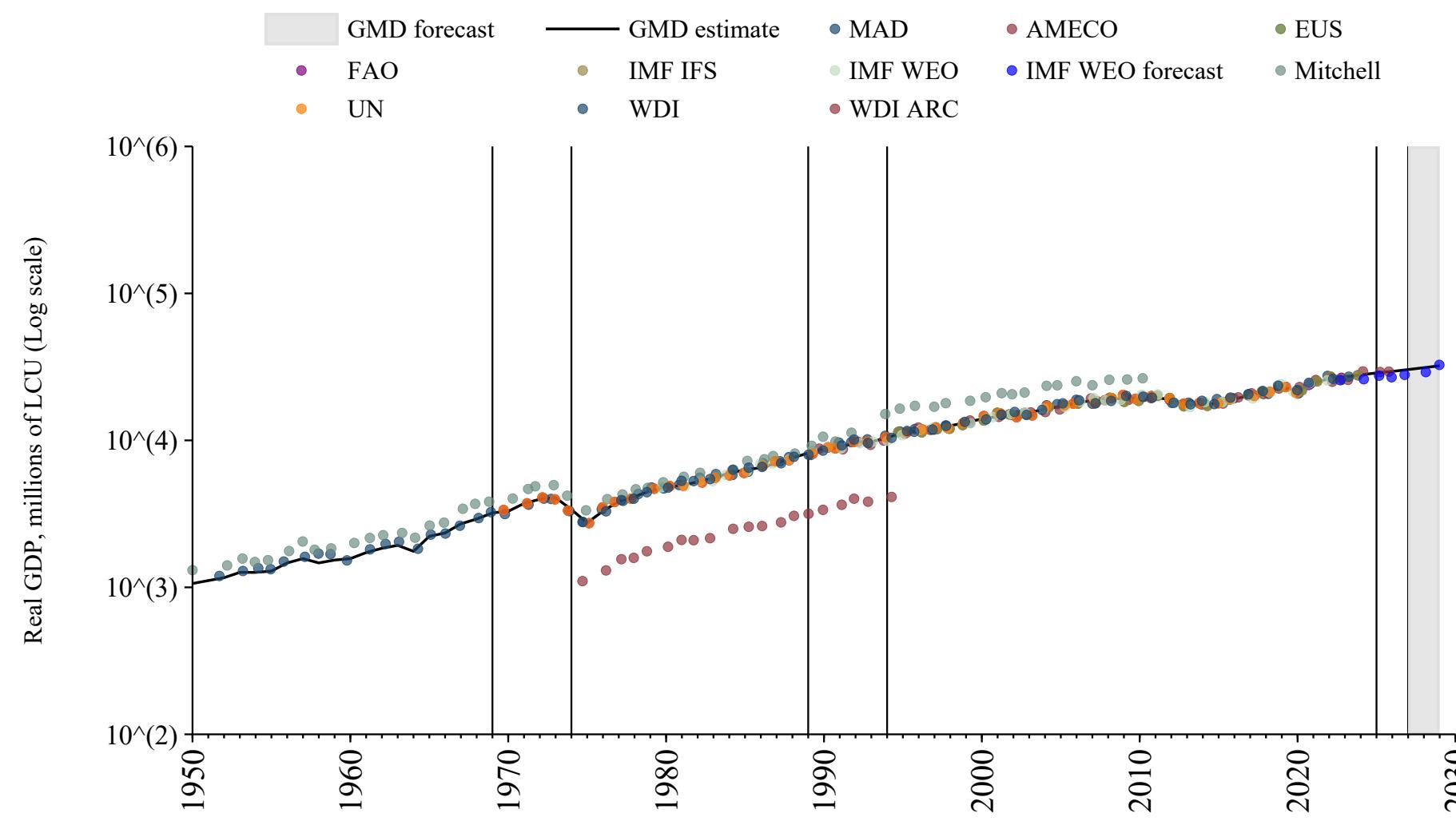
Cuba

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1903 - 1927	Spliced using overlapping data in 1928: (ratio = 980.7%).
Bolt et al. (2018)	1928 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963.
Mitchell (2013)	1963 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 455%).
Bolt et al. (2018)	1964 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965.
Mitchell (2013)	1965 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 447.3%).
Bolt et al. (2018)	1966 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



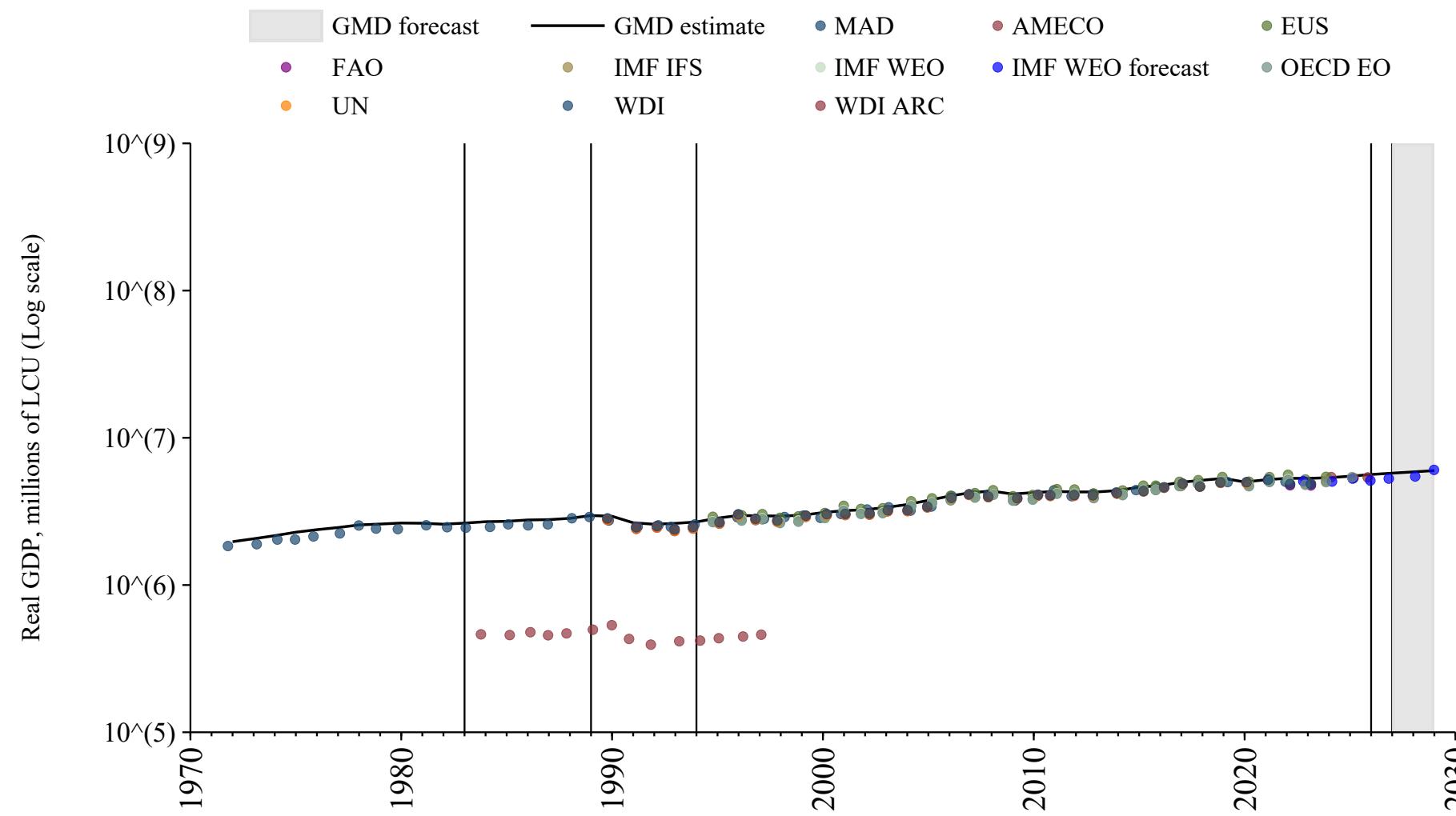
Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 81.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 98%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 98.5%).
European Commission (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.2%).
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104.6%).



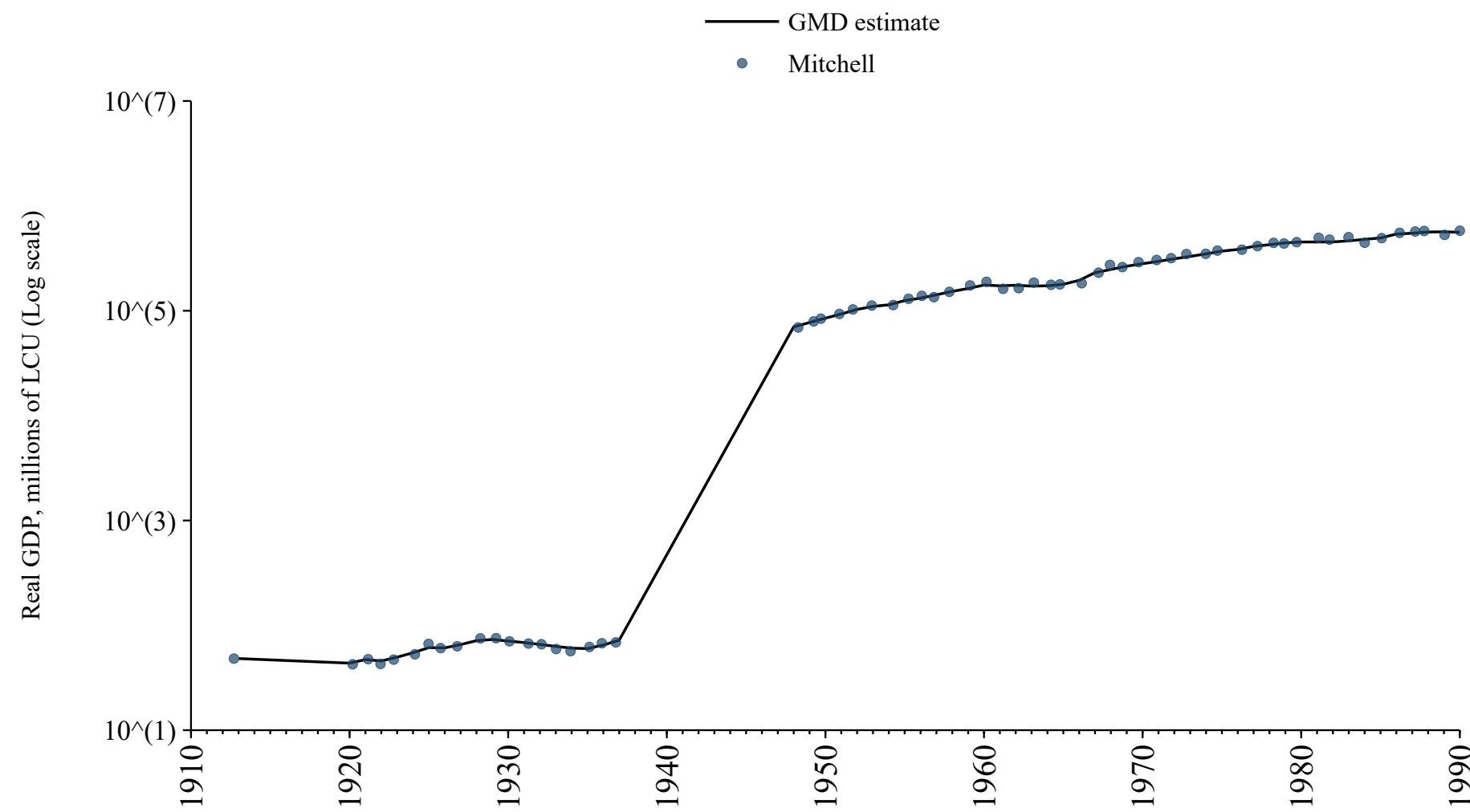
Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1972 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 100.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1984 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 546.7%).
European Commission (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 97.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.5%).



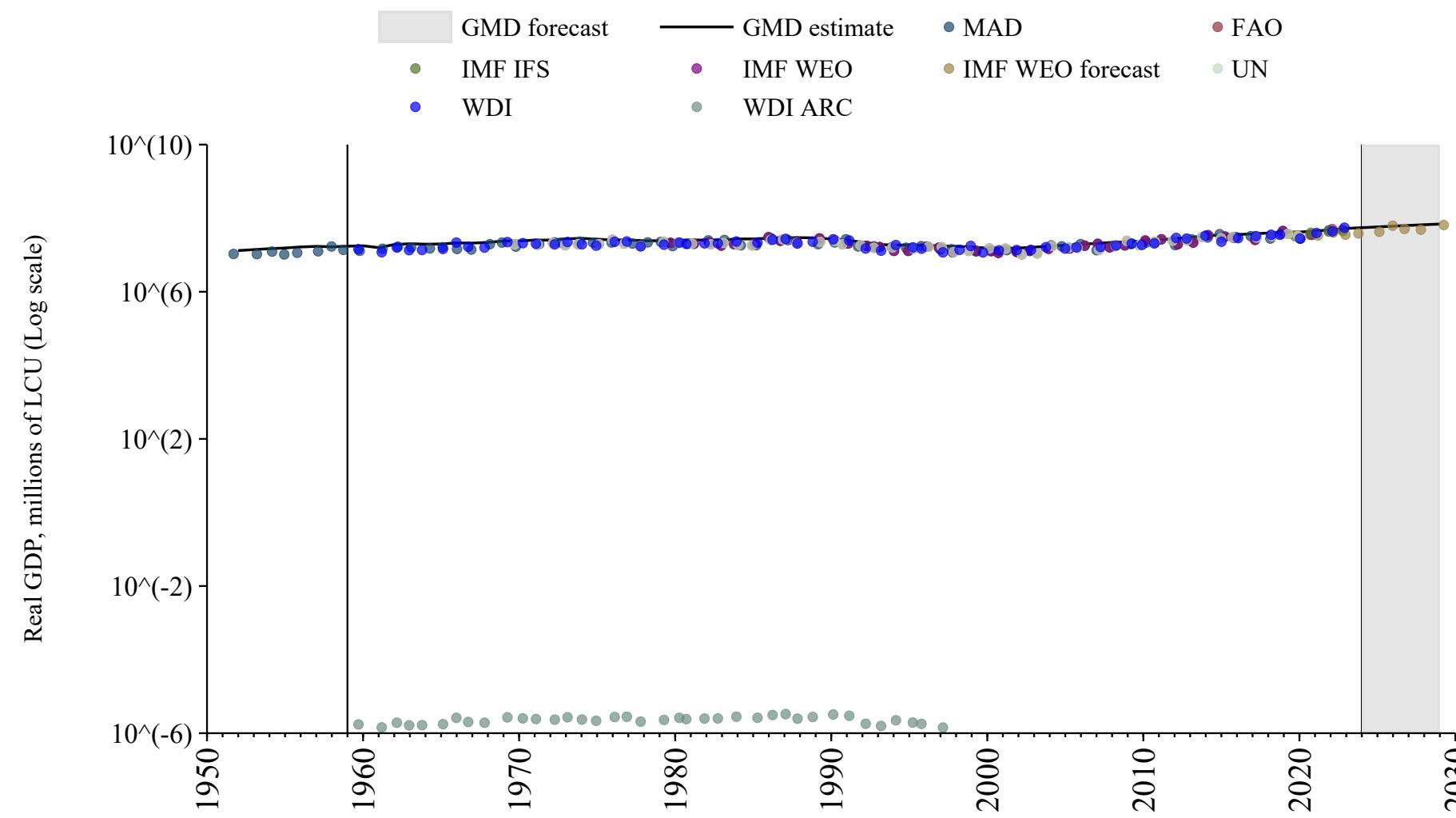
Czechoslovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1913 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 37.7%).
Bolt et al. (2018)	1991 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



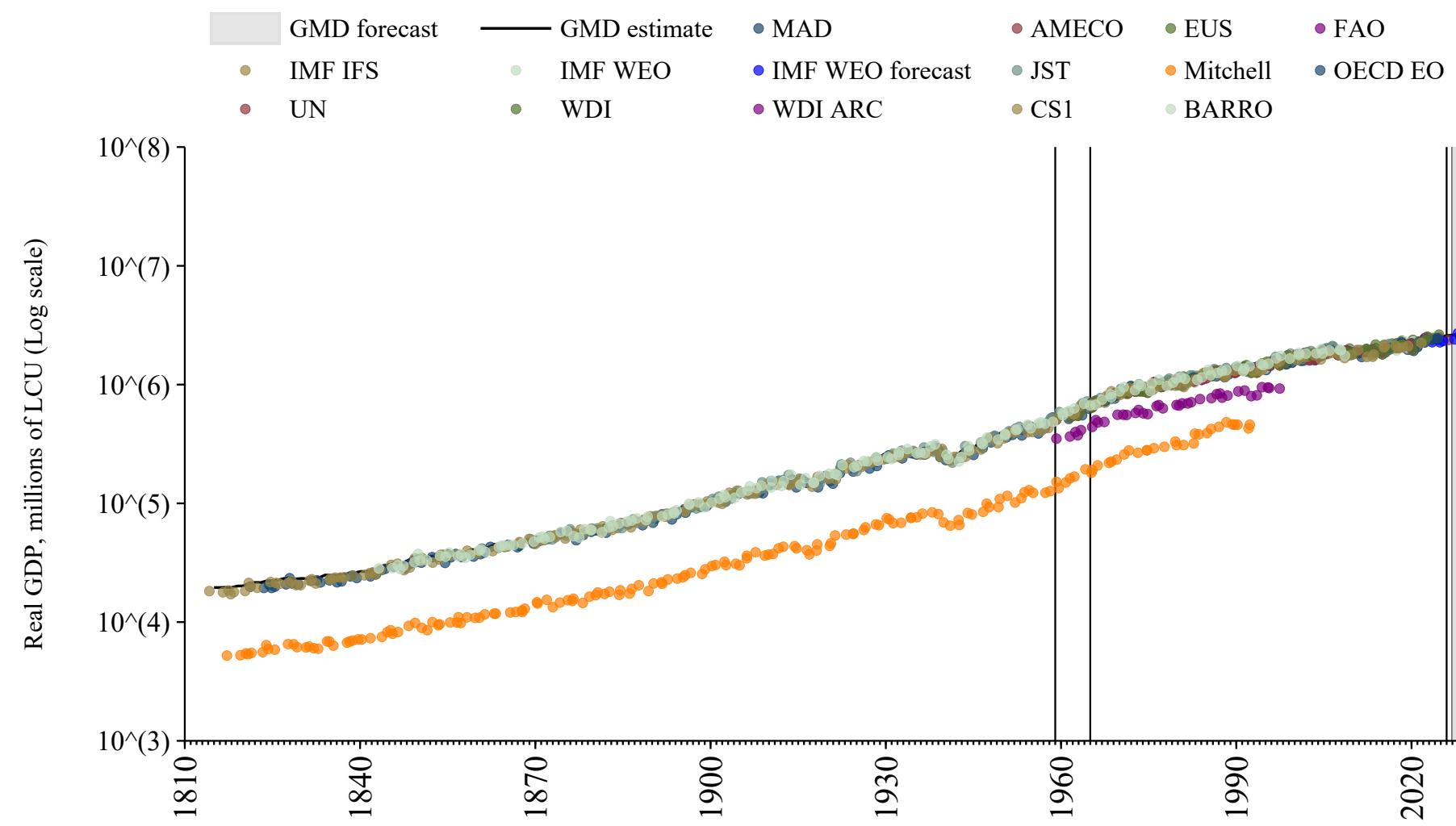
Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.3%).



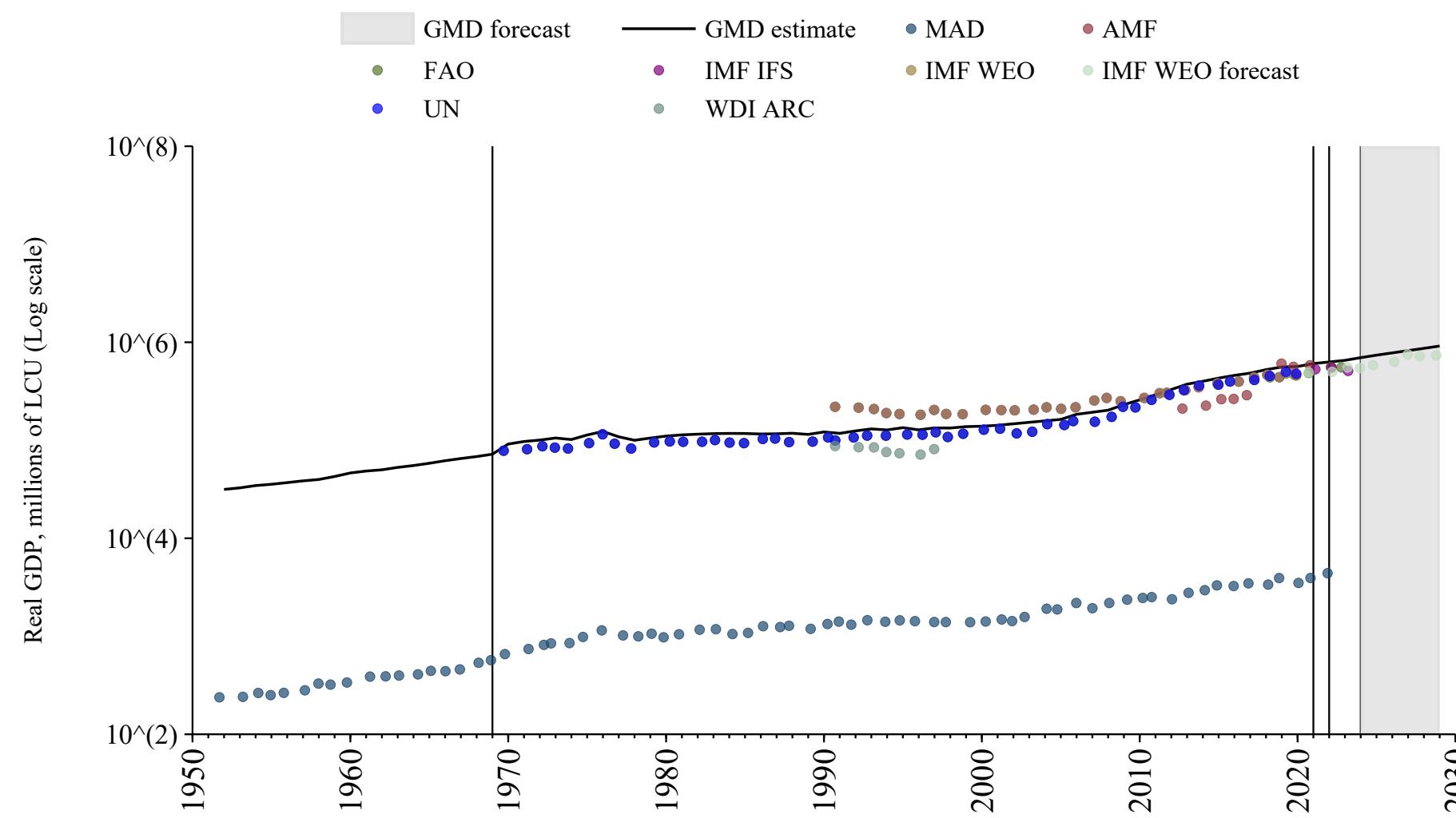
Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1815 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.6%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 103.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1966 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.5%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.1%).



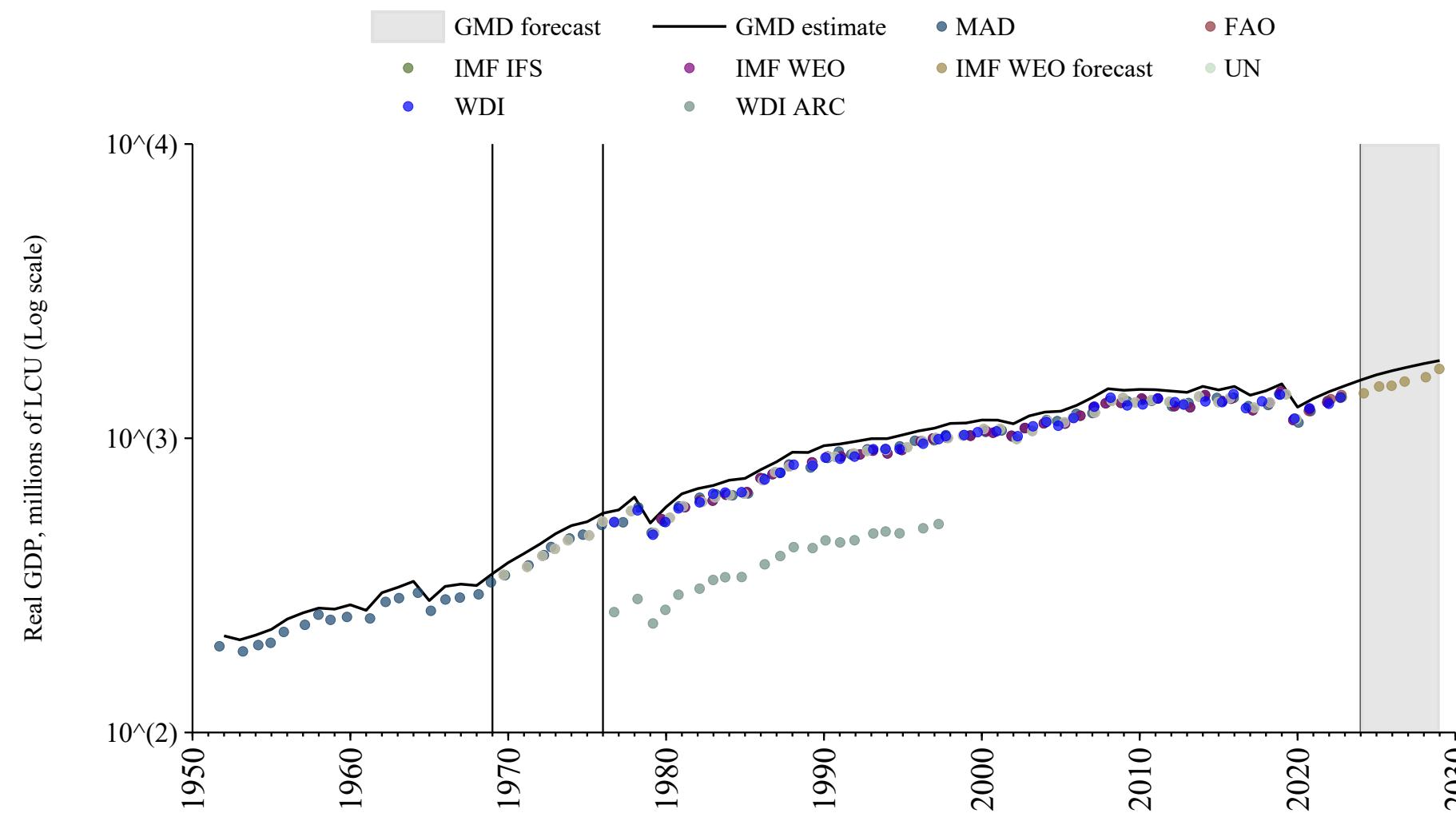
Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 11303.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = 85.7%).
FAO (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 106.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.2%).



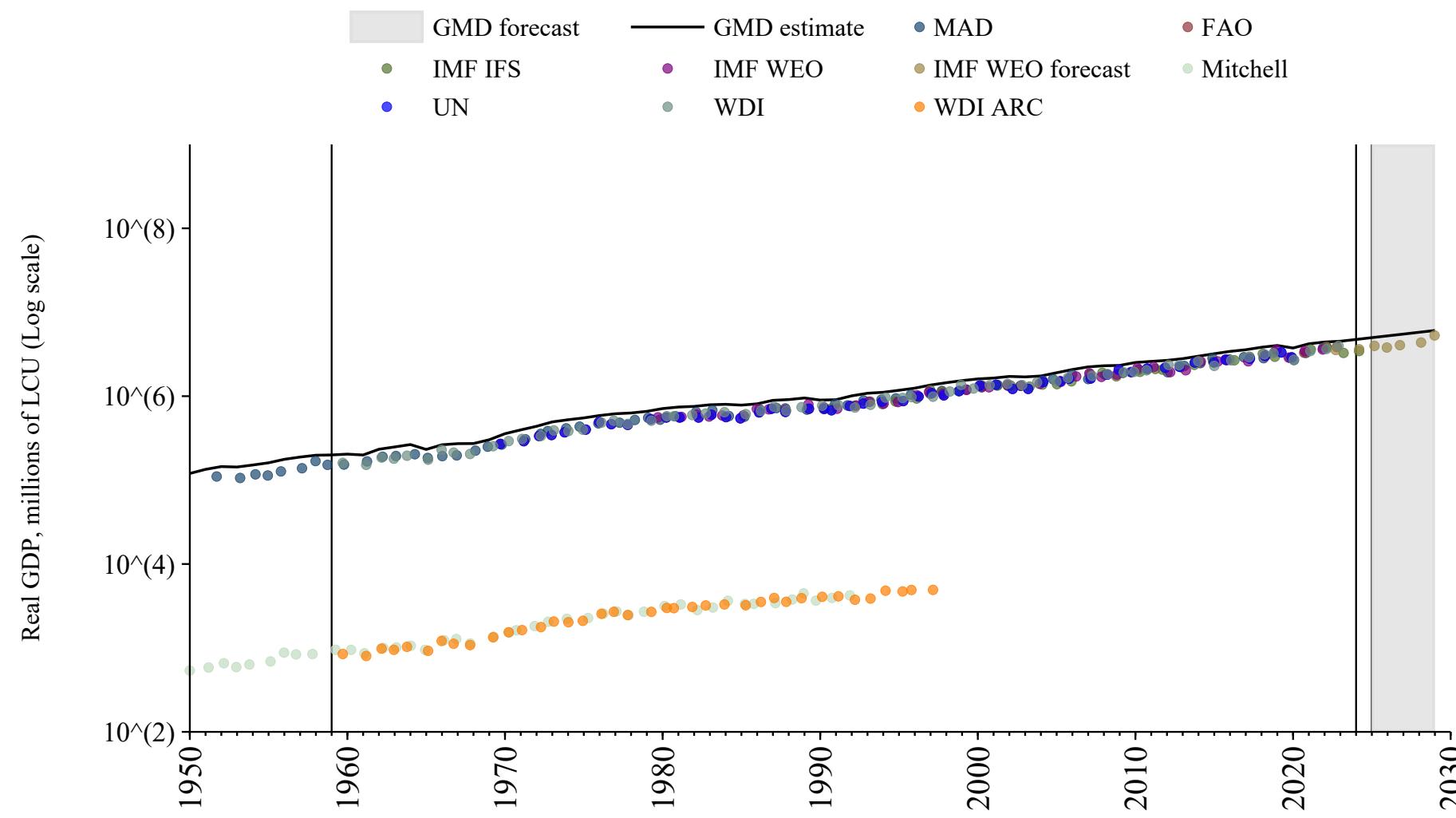
Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977.
World Bank (2024)	1977 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



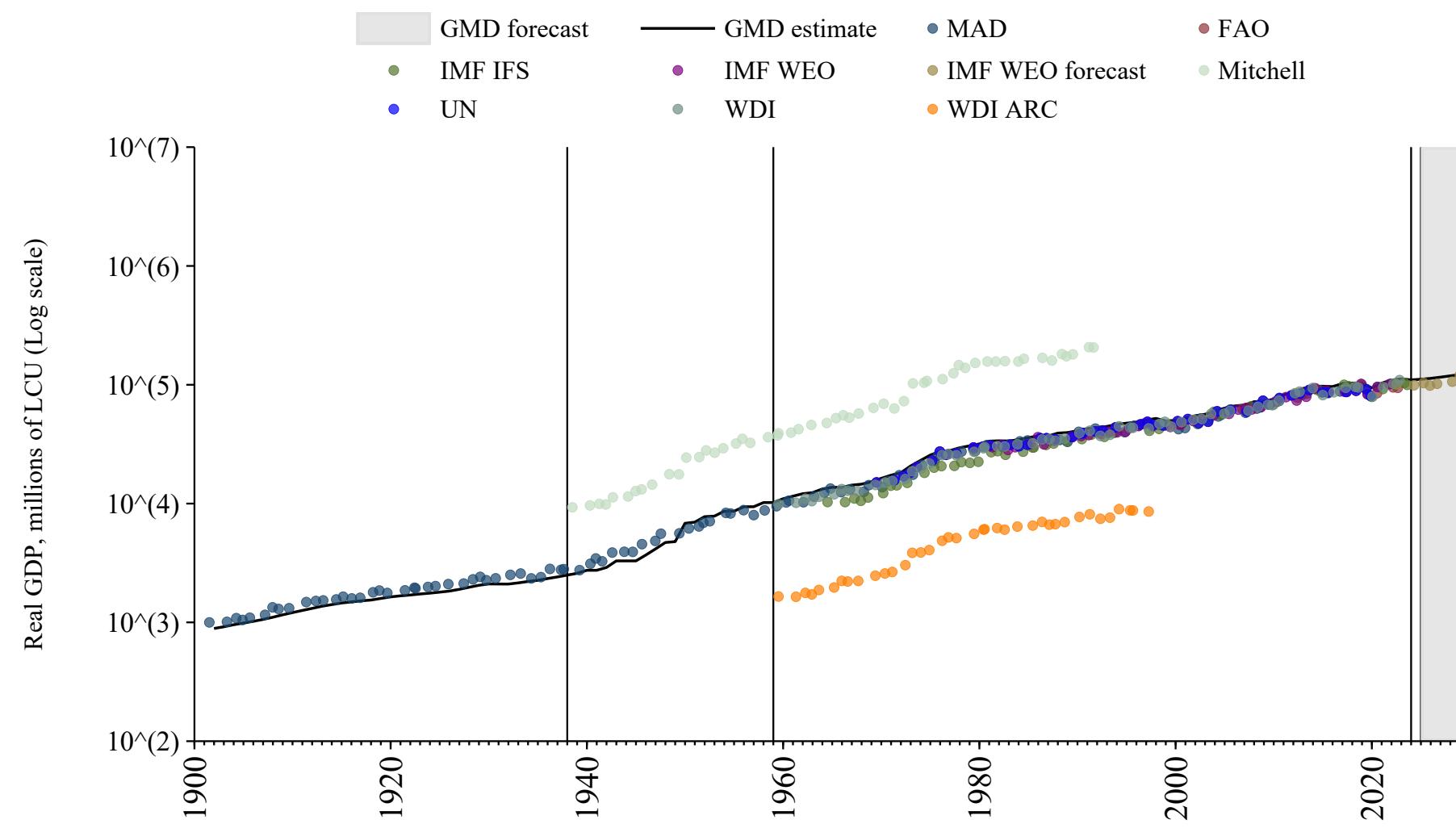
Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 17549.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.8%).



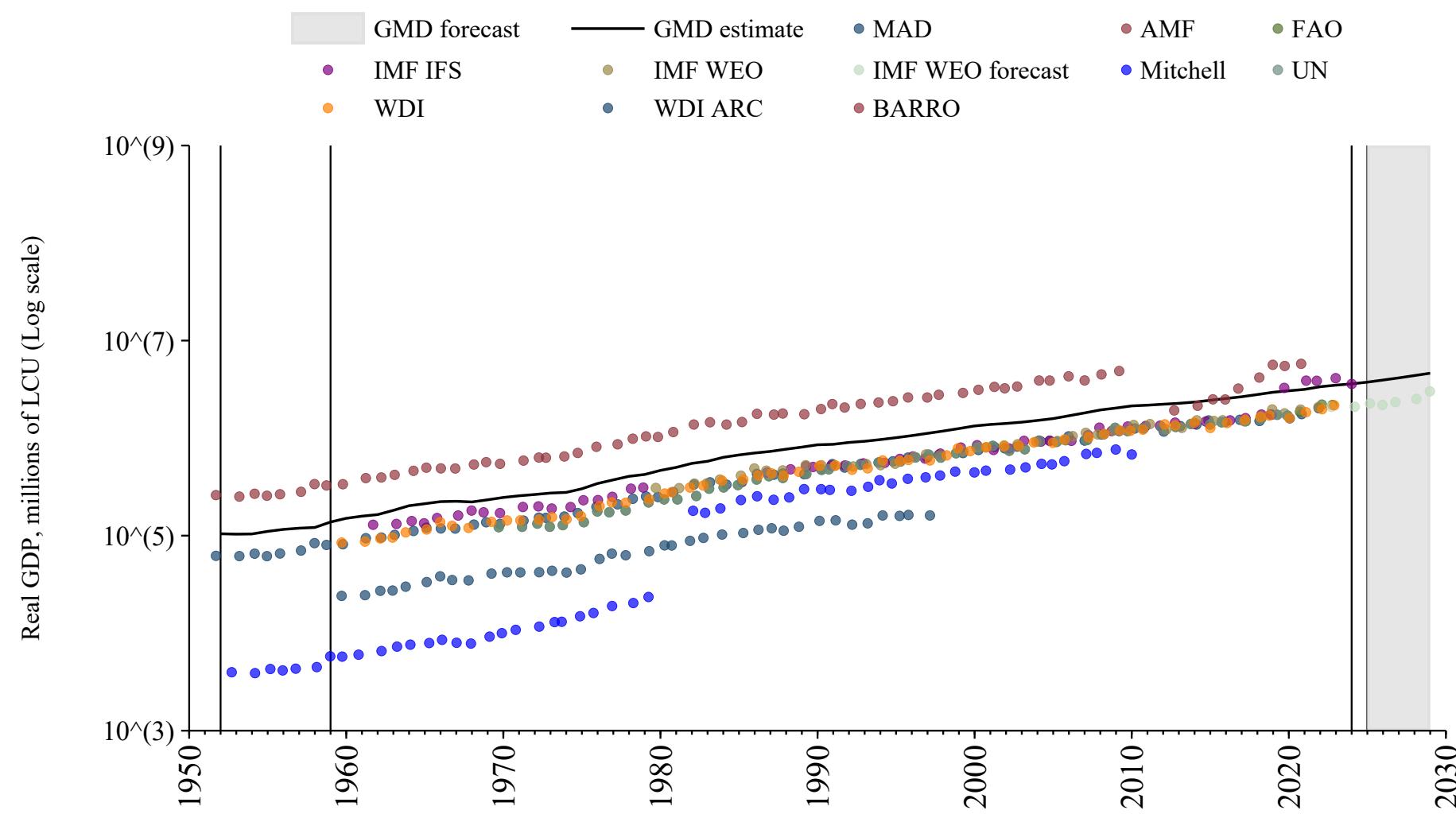
Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1902 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 80%).
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 25%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 101%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.7%).



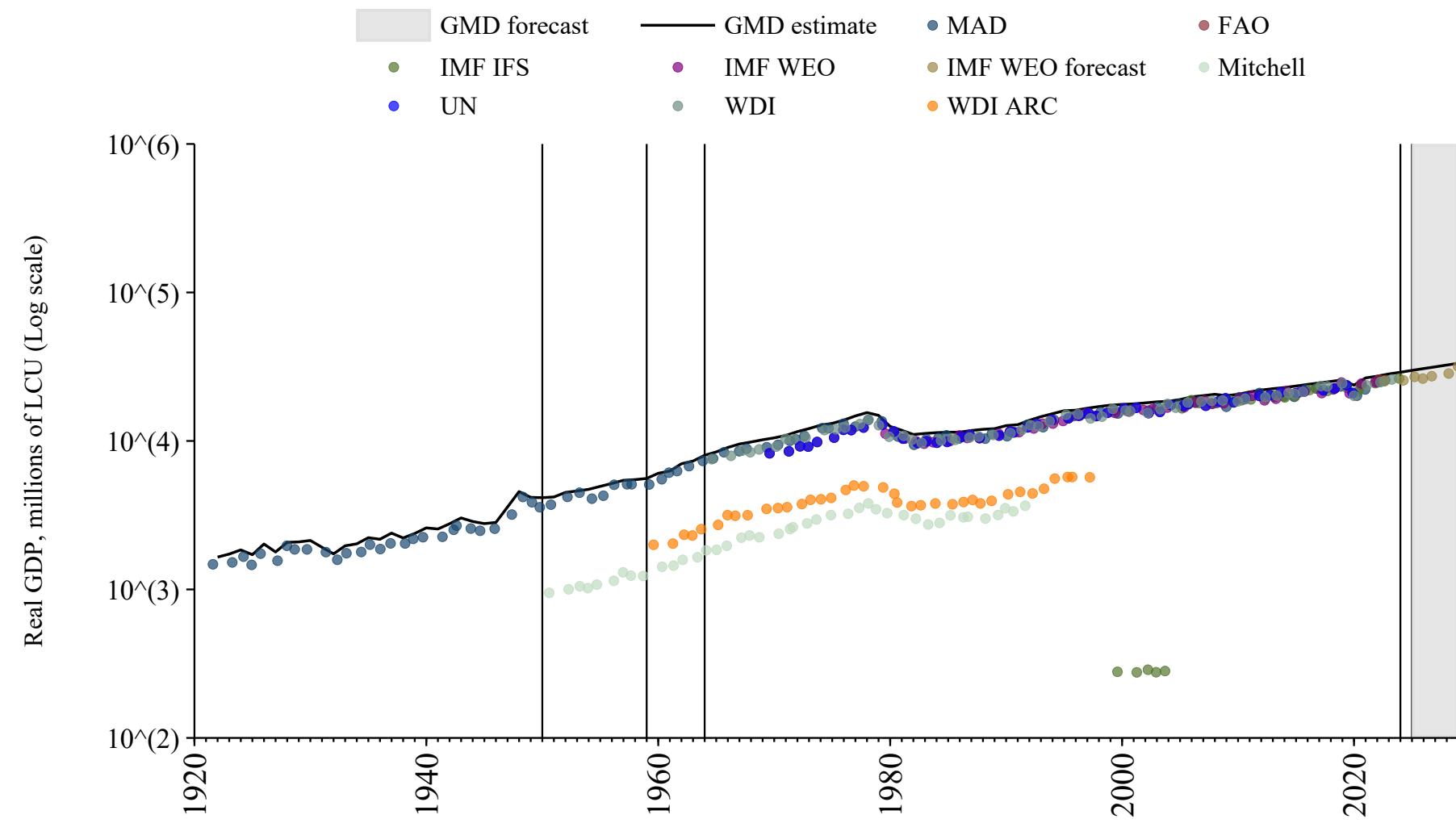
Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1952 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 22.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 1467.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 52.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 94.5%).



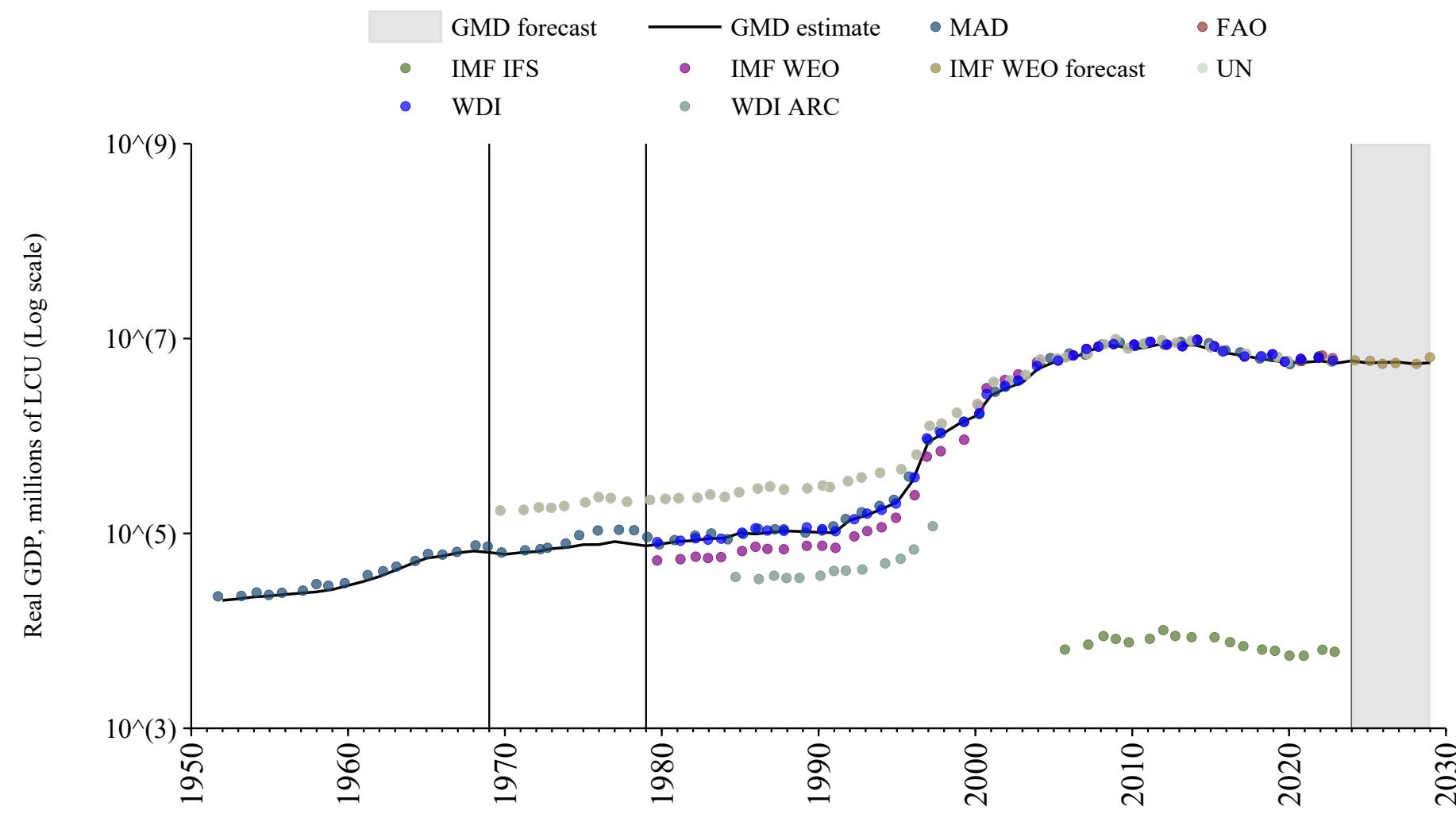
El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1922 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951.
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 395%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 270.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.6%).



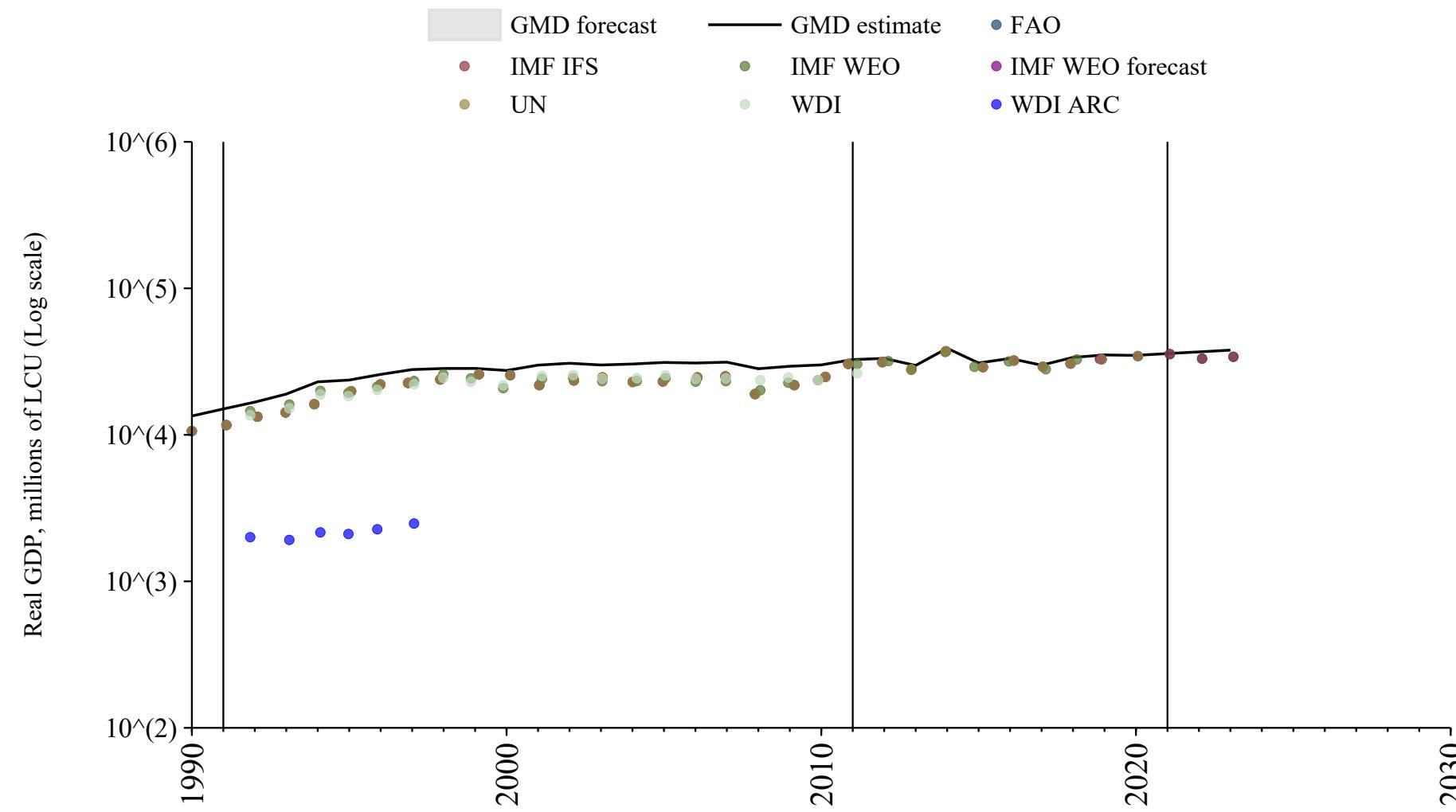
Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 95%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 37.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.8%).



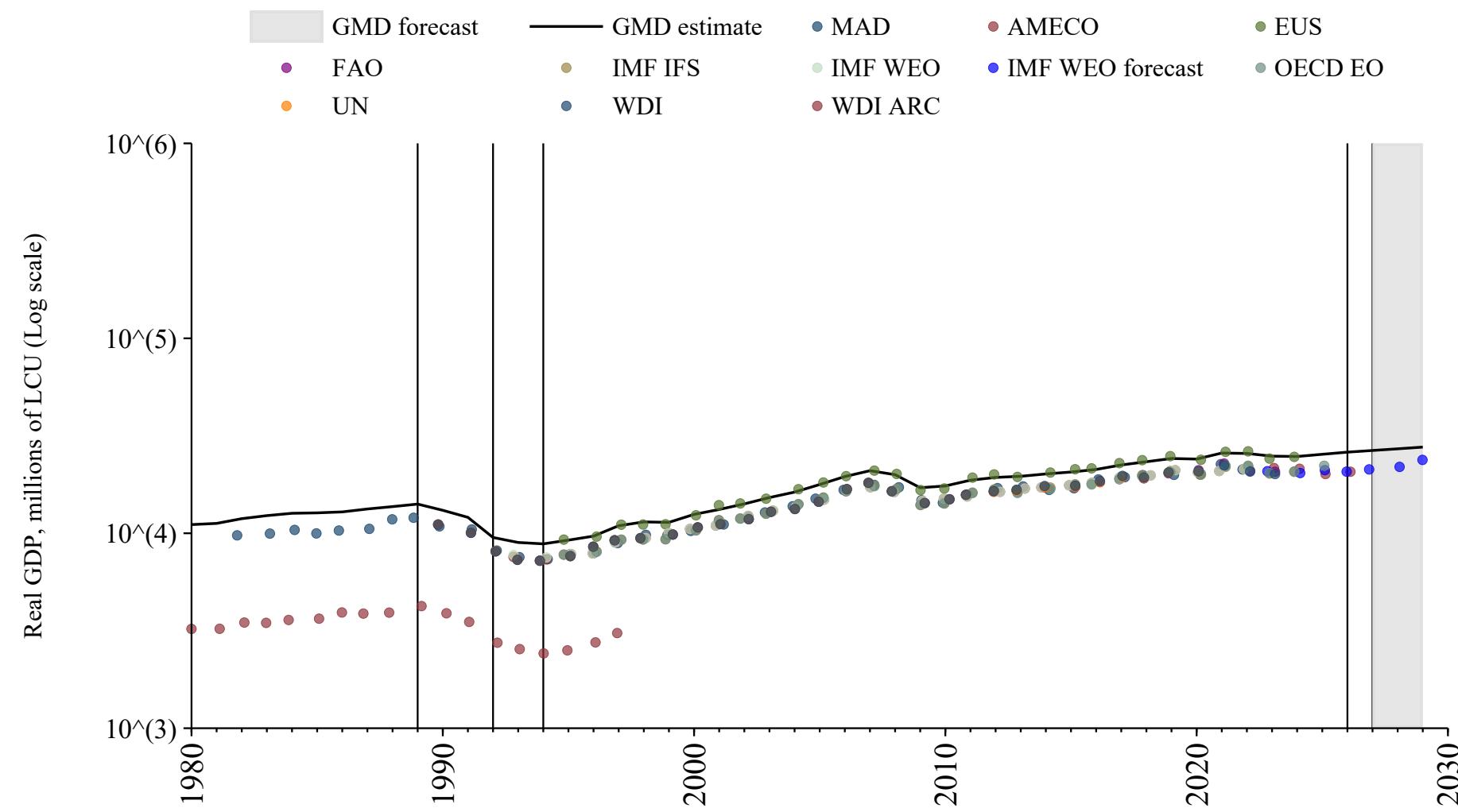
Eritrea

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 119.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 115.7%).
United Nations (2024)	2012 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 99.9%).



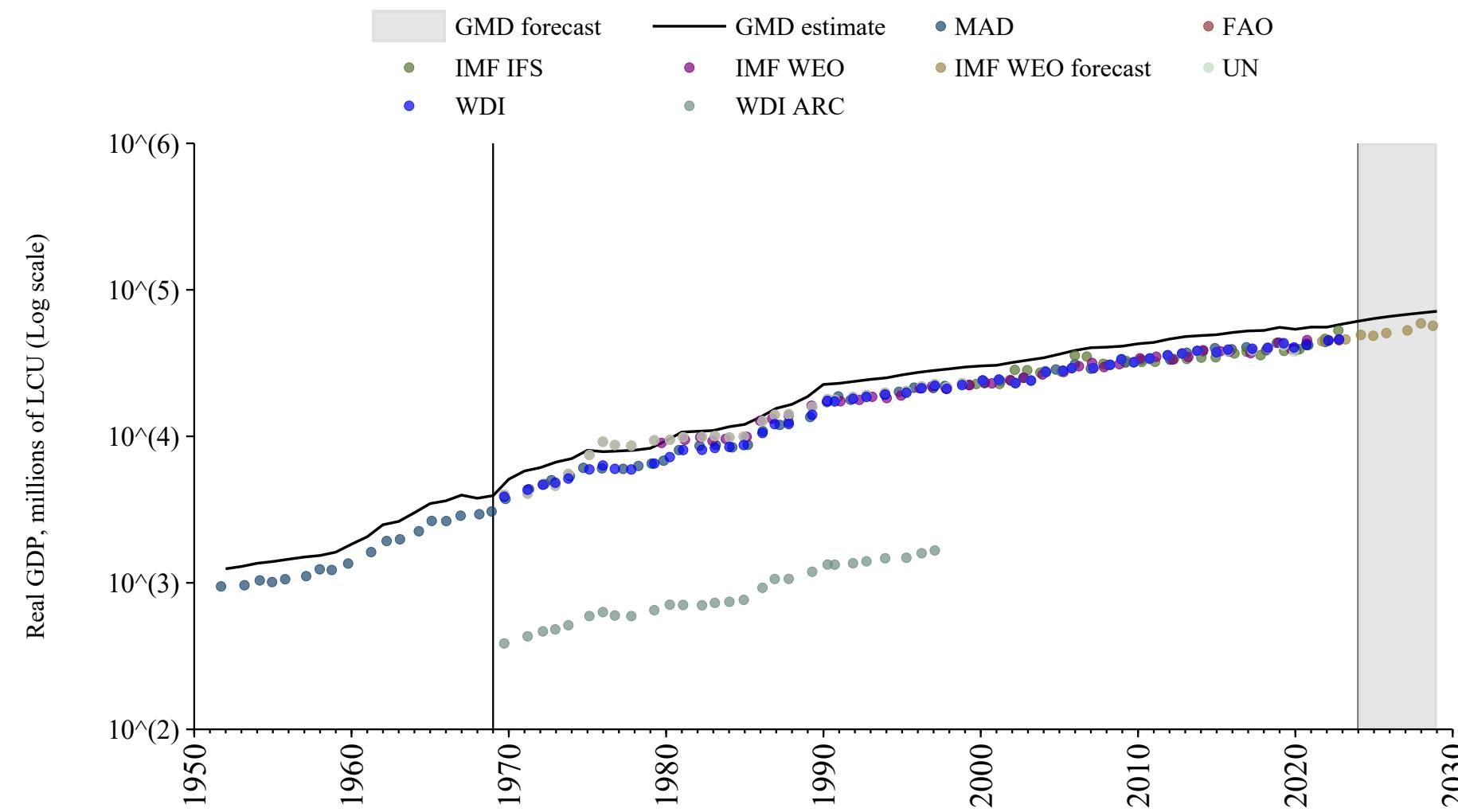
Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 288.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 99.9%).
European Commission (2024)	1993 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 102.7%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.4%).



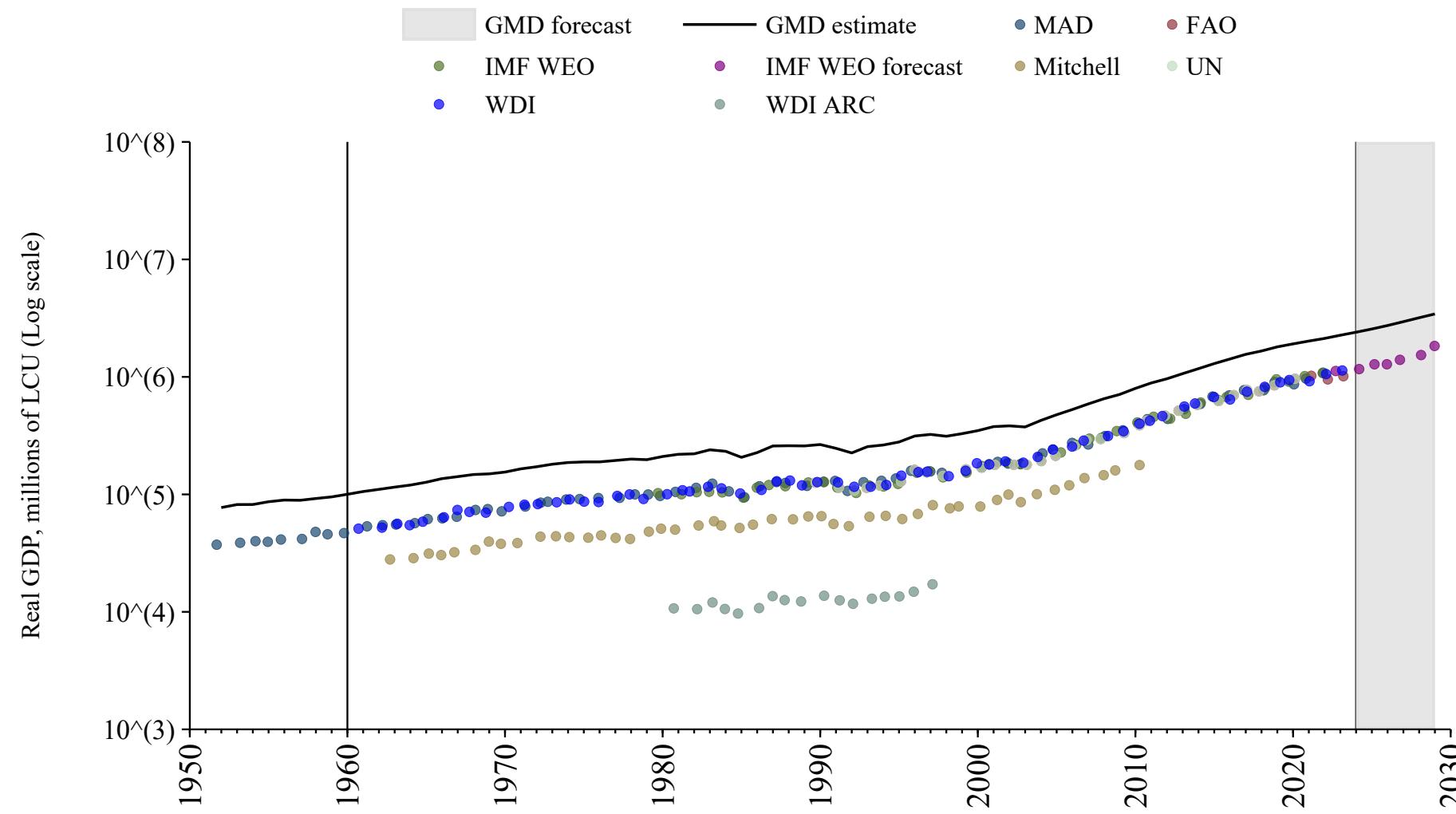
Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 94.9%).



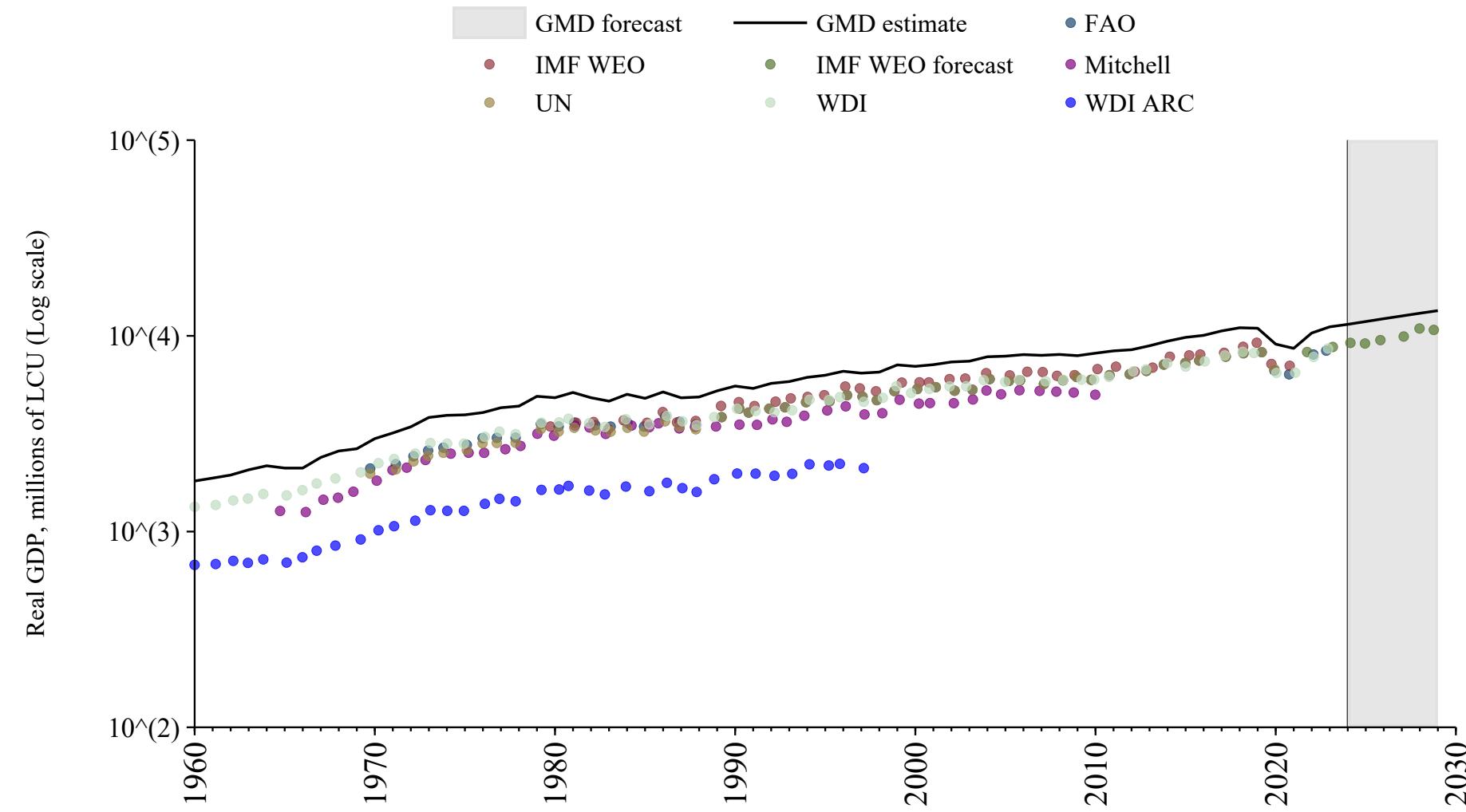
Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961.
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.4%)



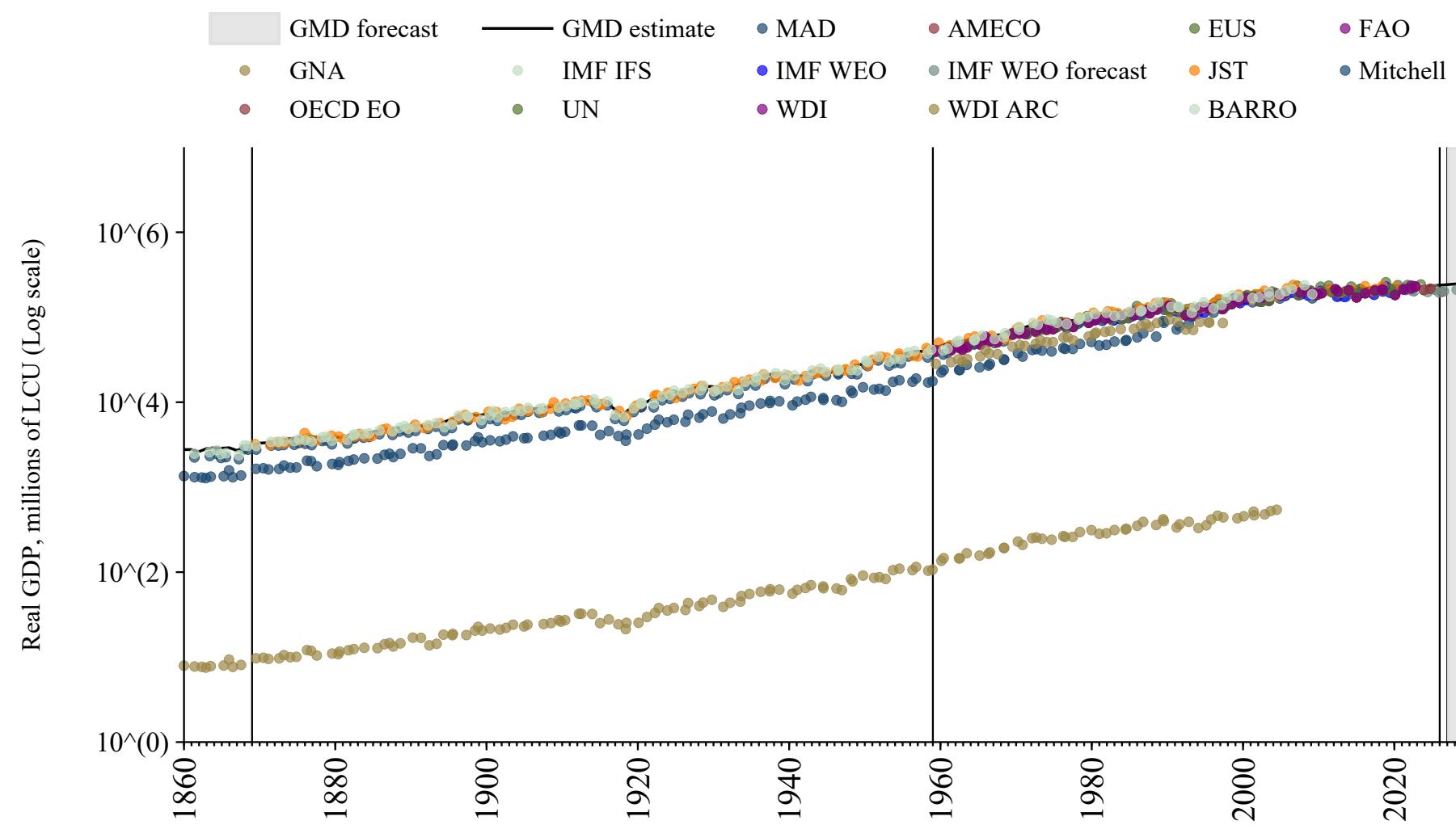
Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 92.3%).



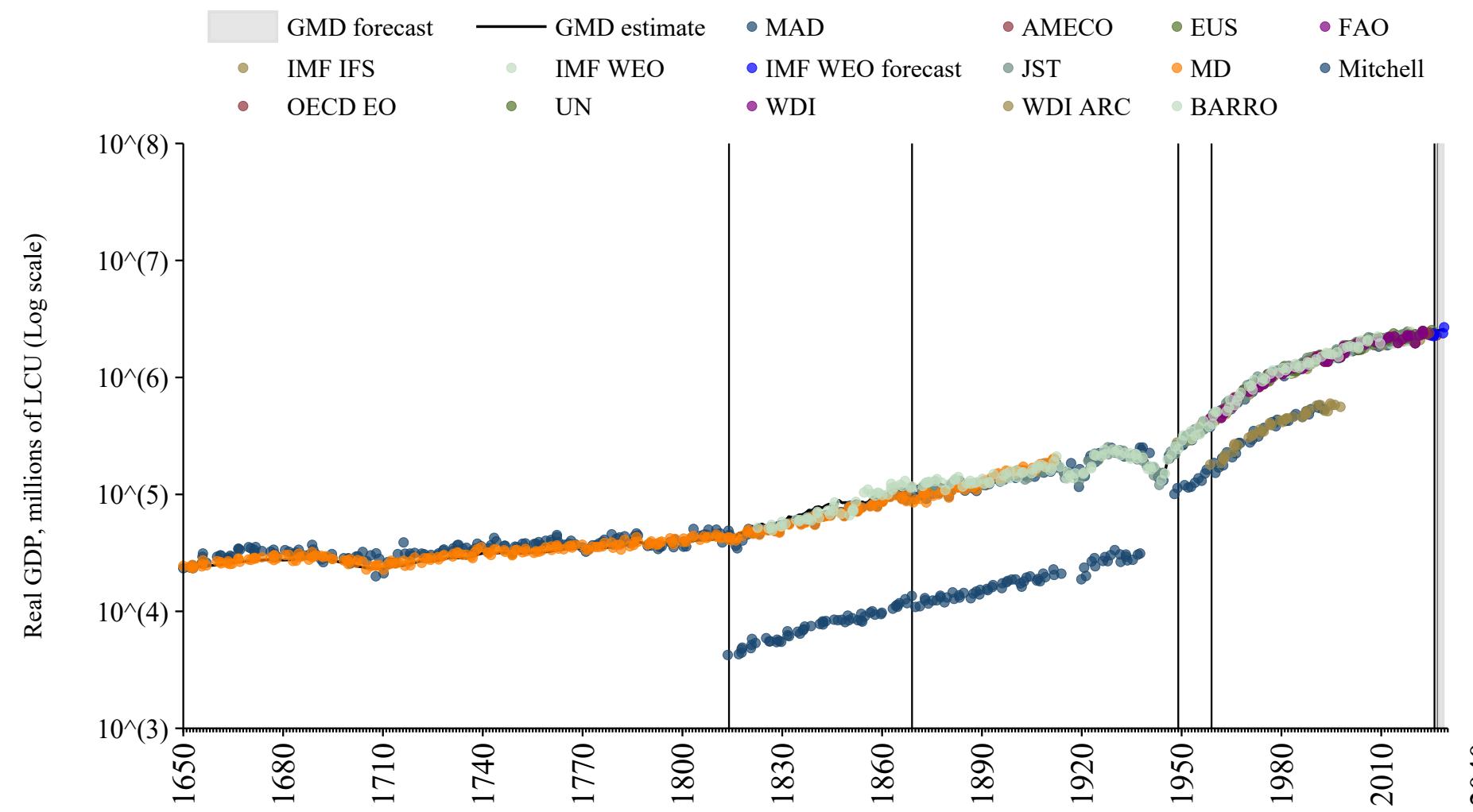
Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1860 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 183%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 92.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.2%).



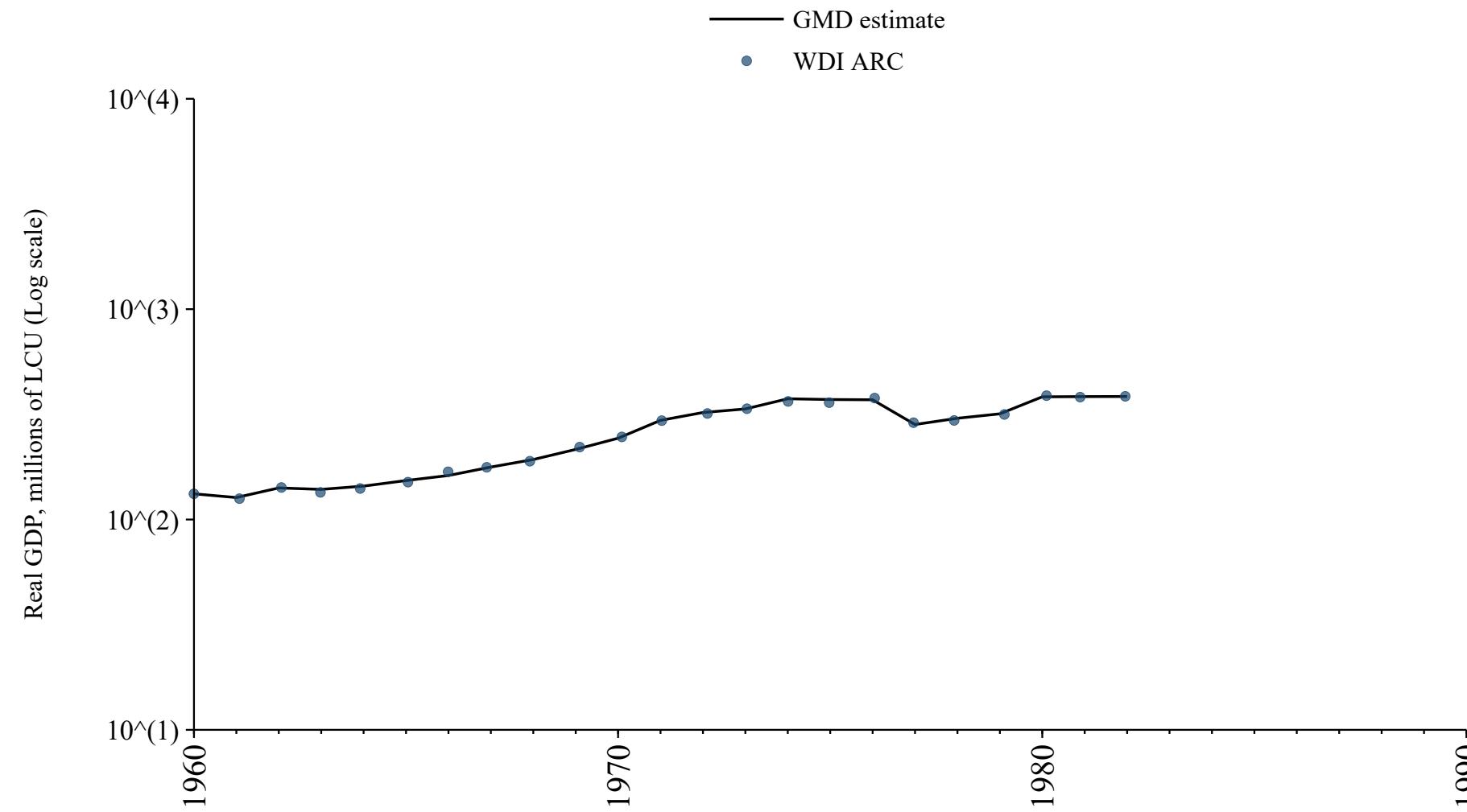
France

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1650 - 1814	Spliced using overlapping data in 1815: (ratio = 92.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1815 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 946.2%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99%).



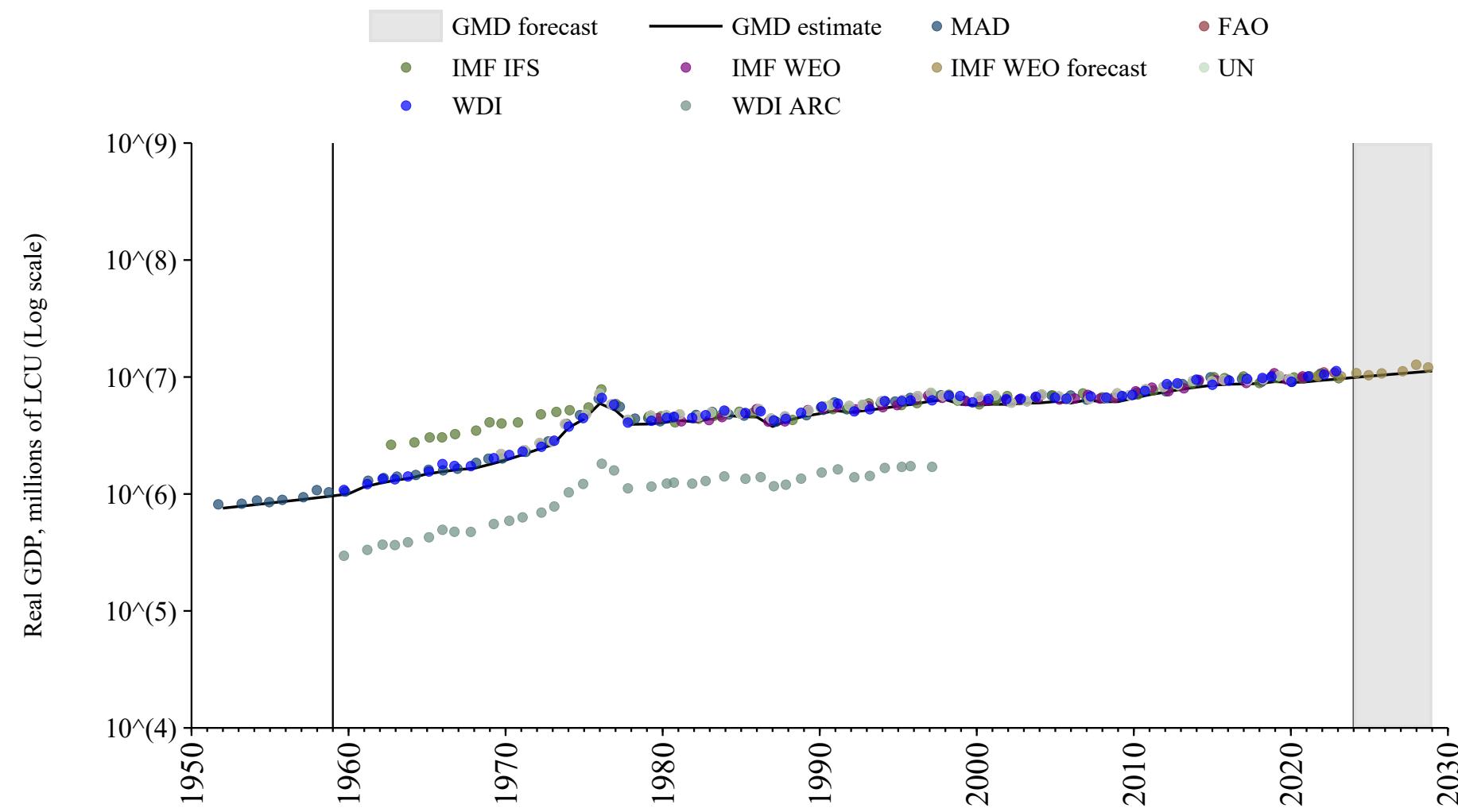
French Guiana

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983.



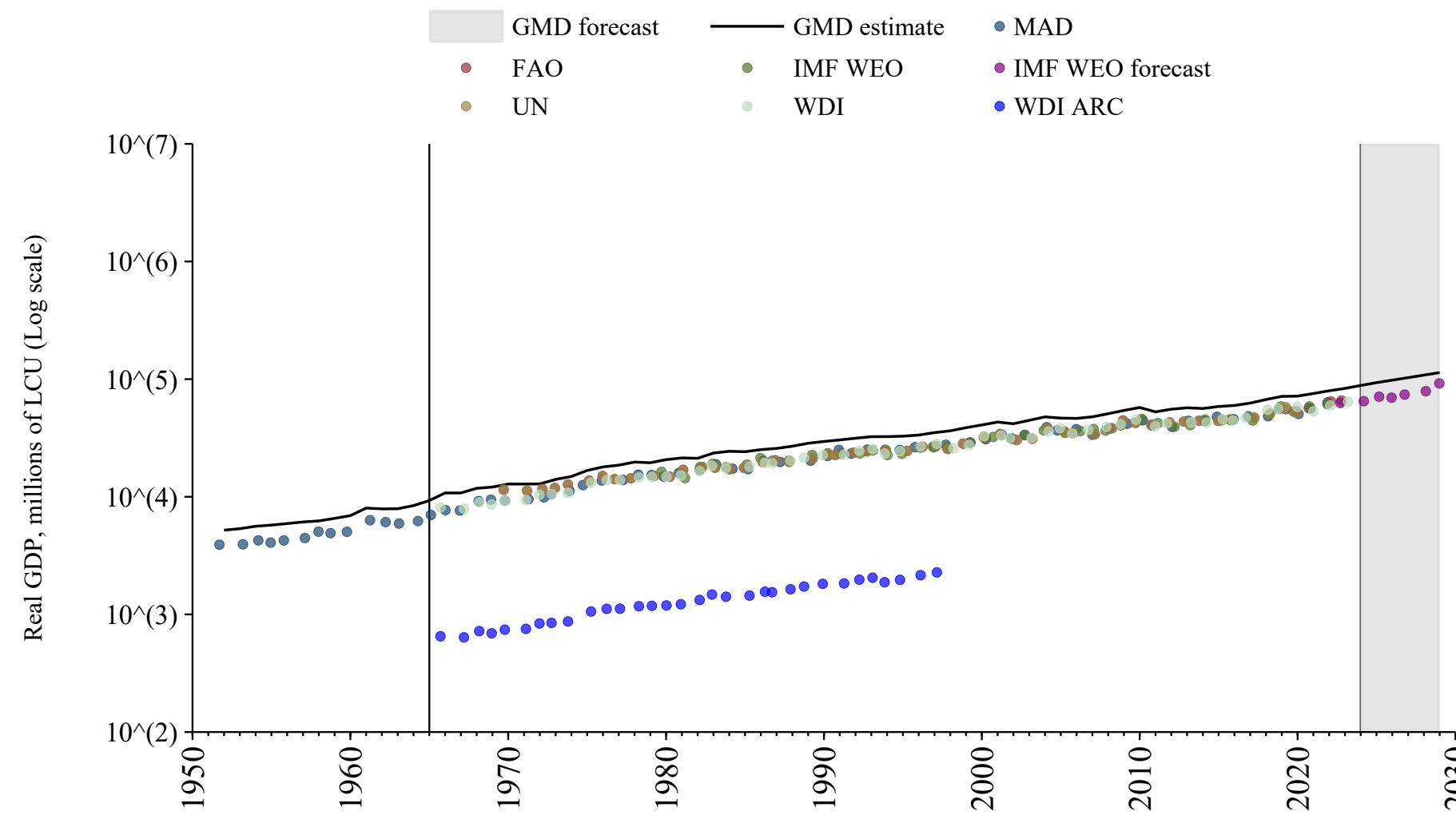
Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



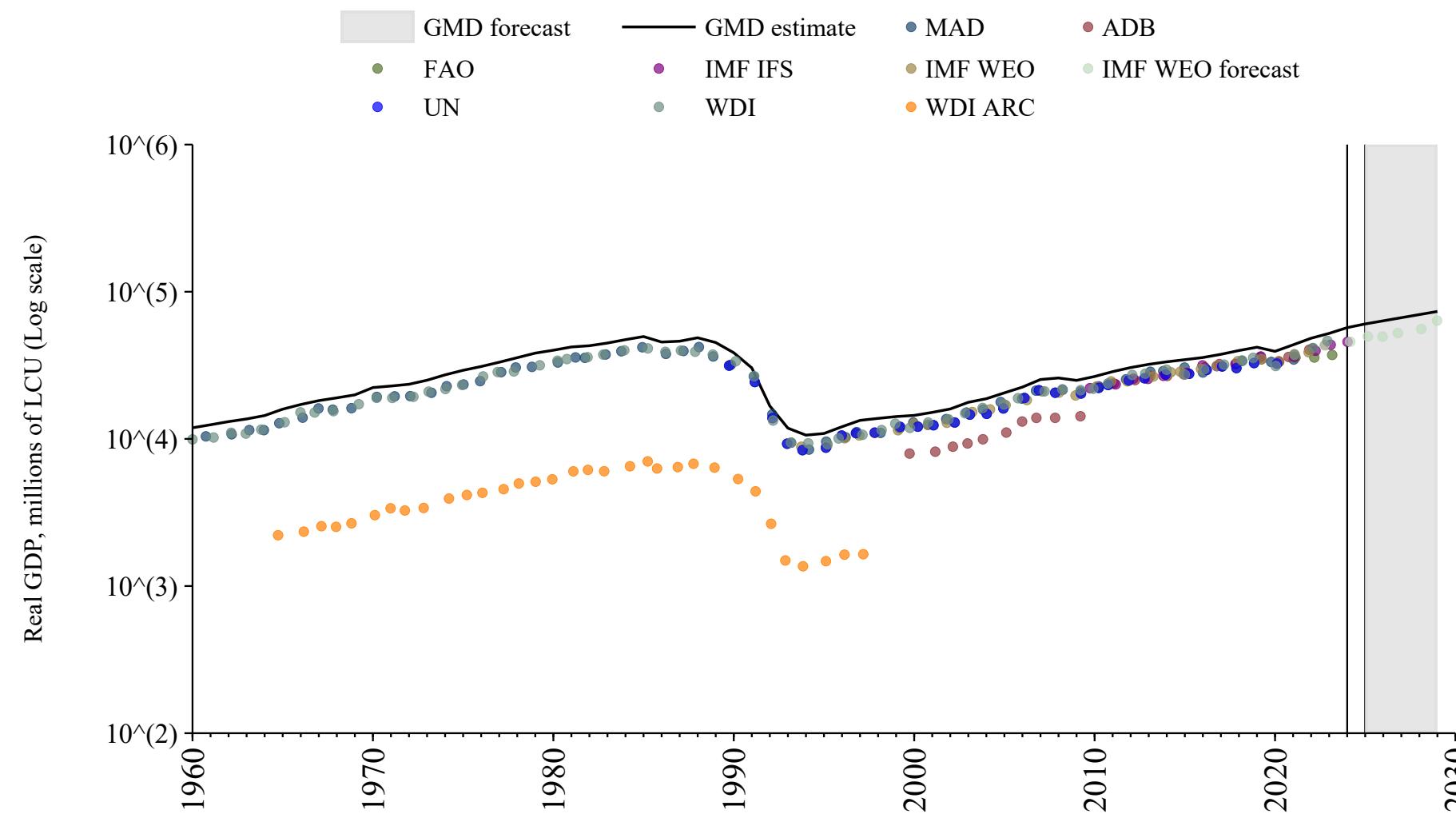
Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966.
World Bank (2024)	1966 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.1%).



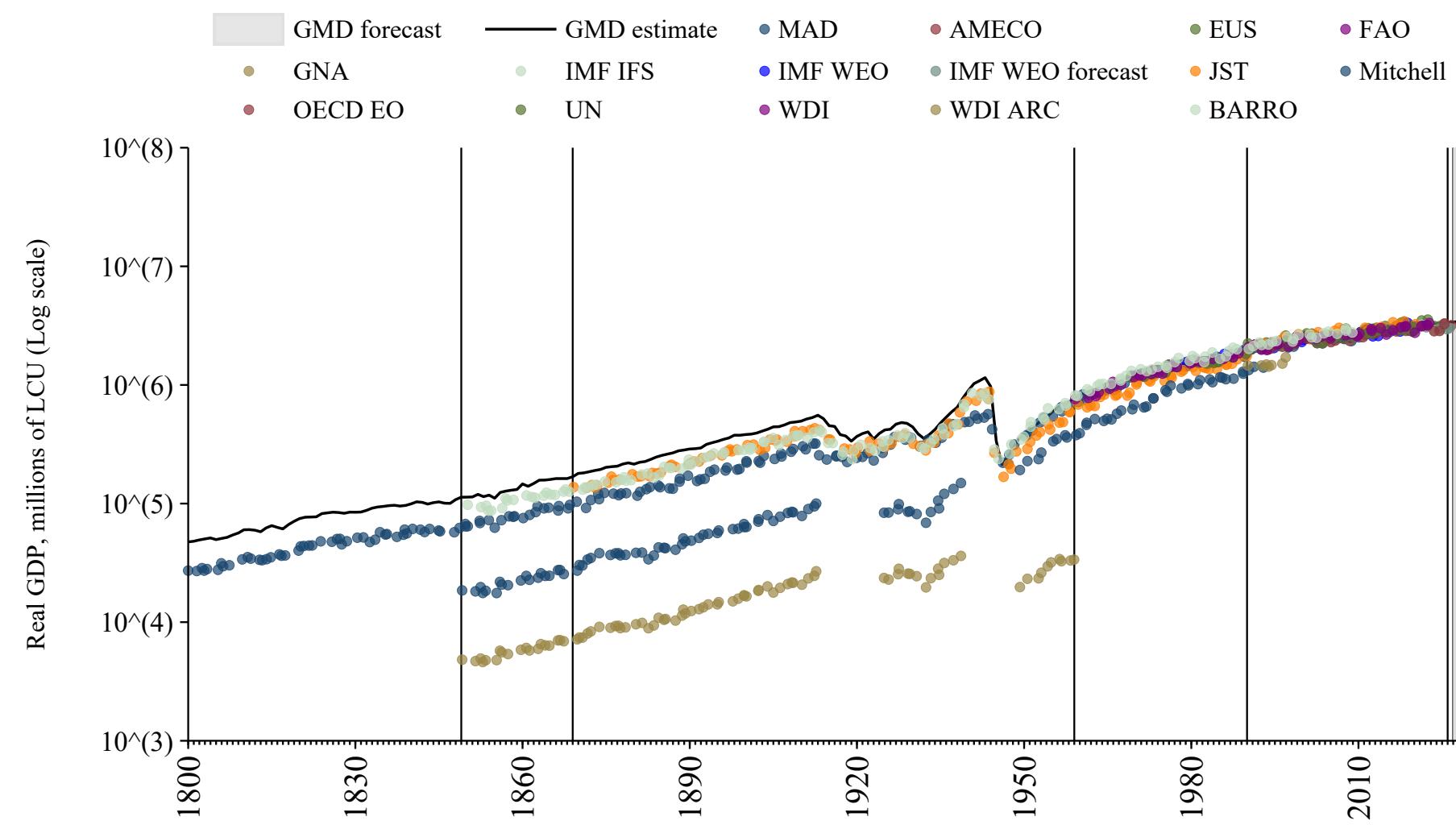
Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.1%).



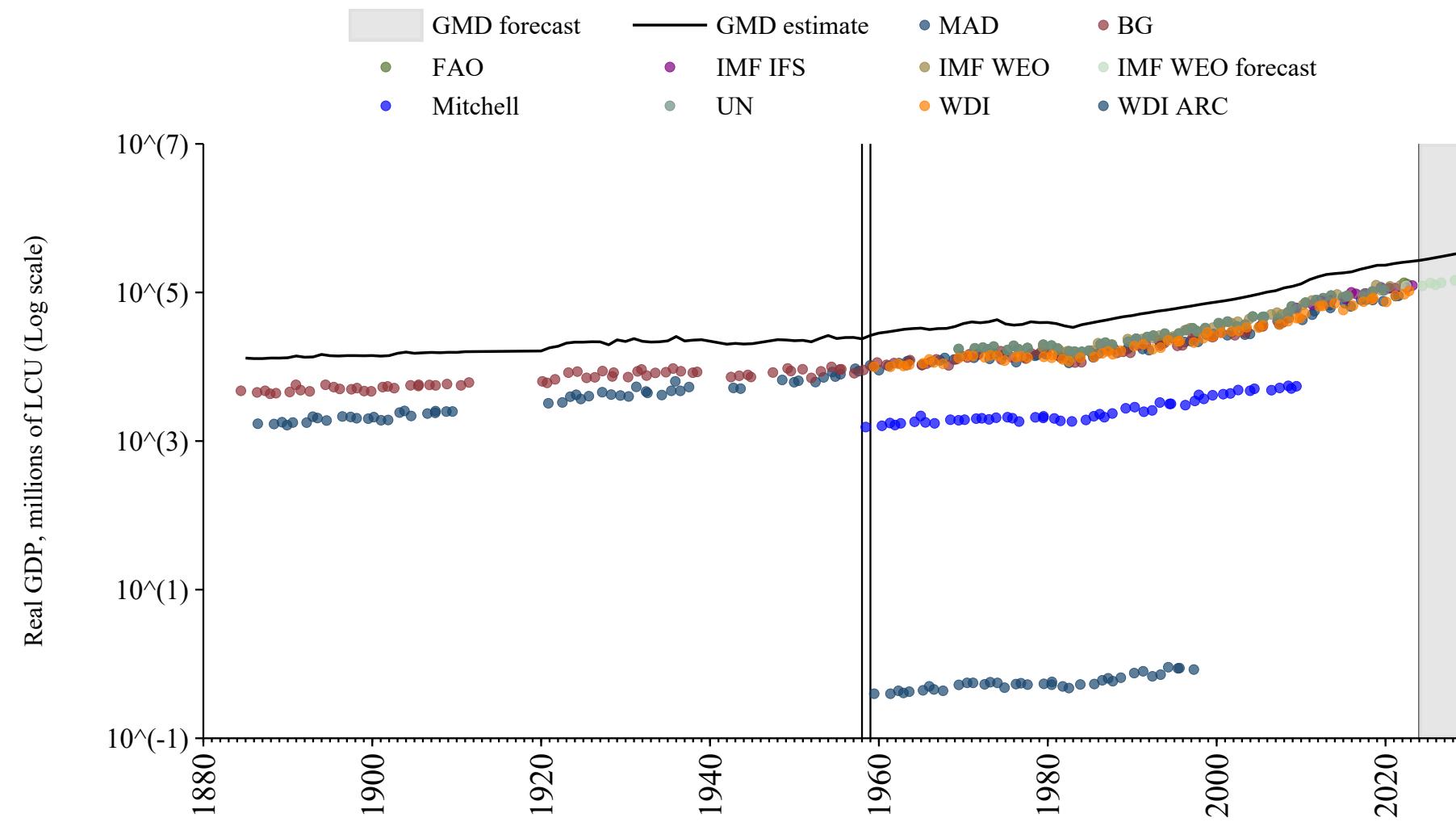
Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1800 - 1849	Spliced using overlapping data in 1850: (ratio = 160.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1850 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 563.2%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 120.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 99.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1991 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.6%).



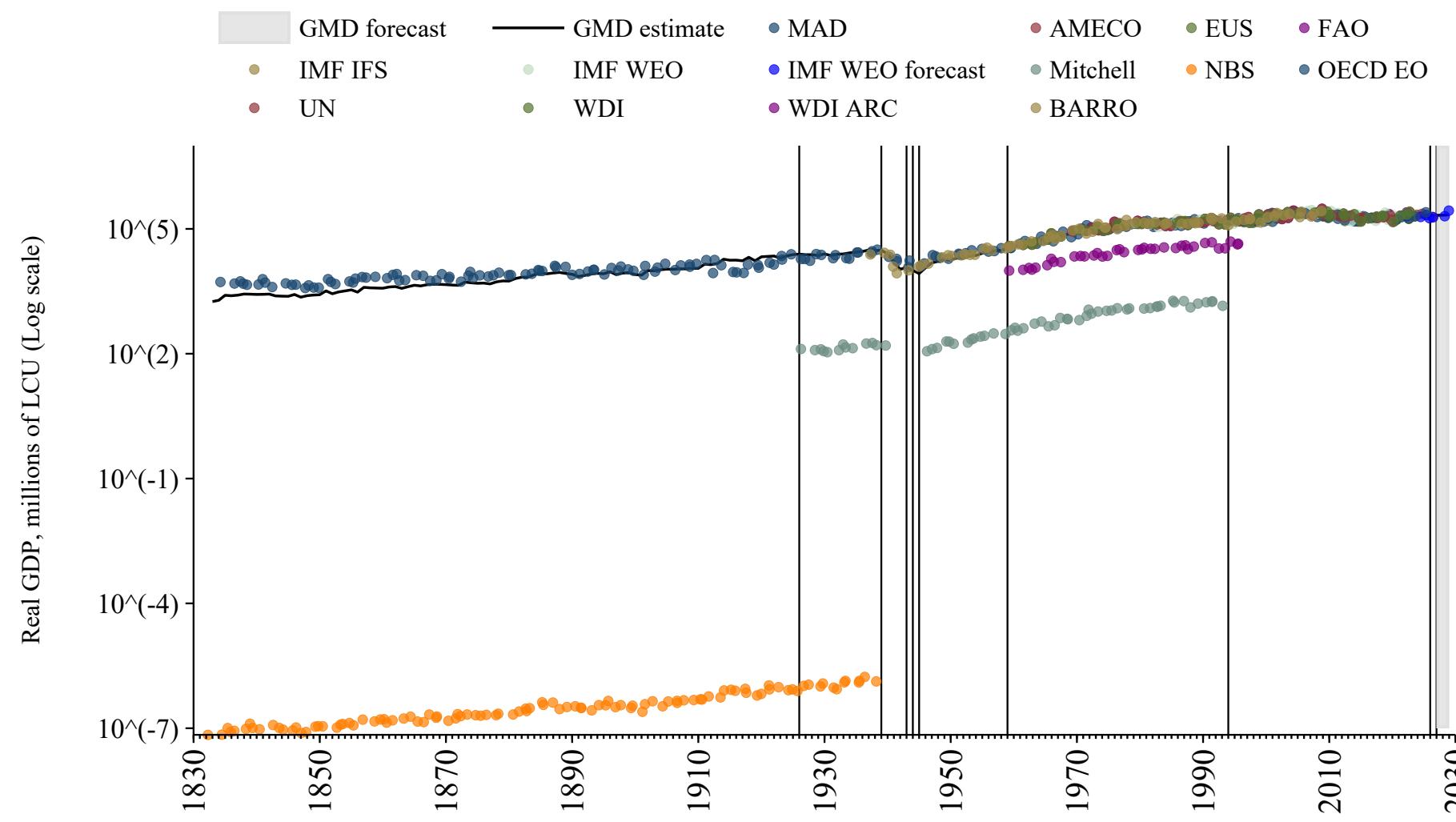
Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
Broadberry and Gardner (2022)	1885 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 97%).
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 602.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 75%).



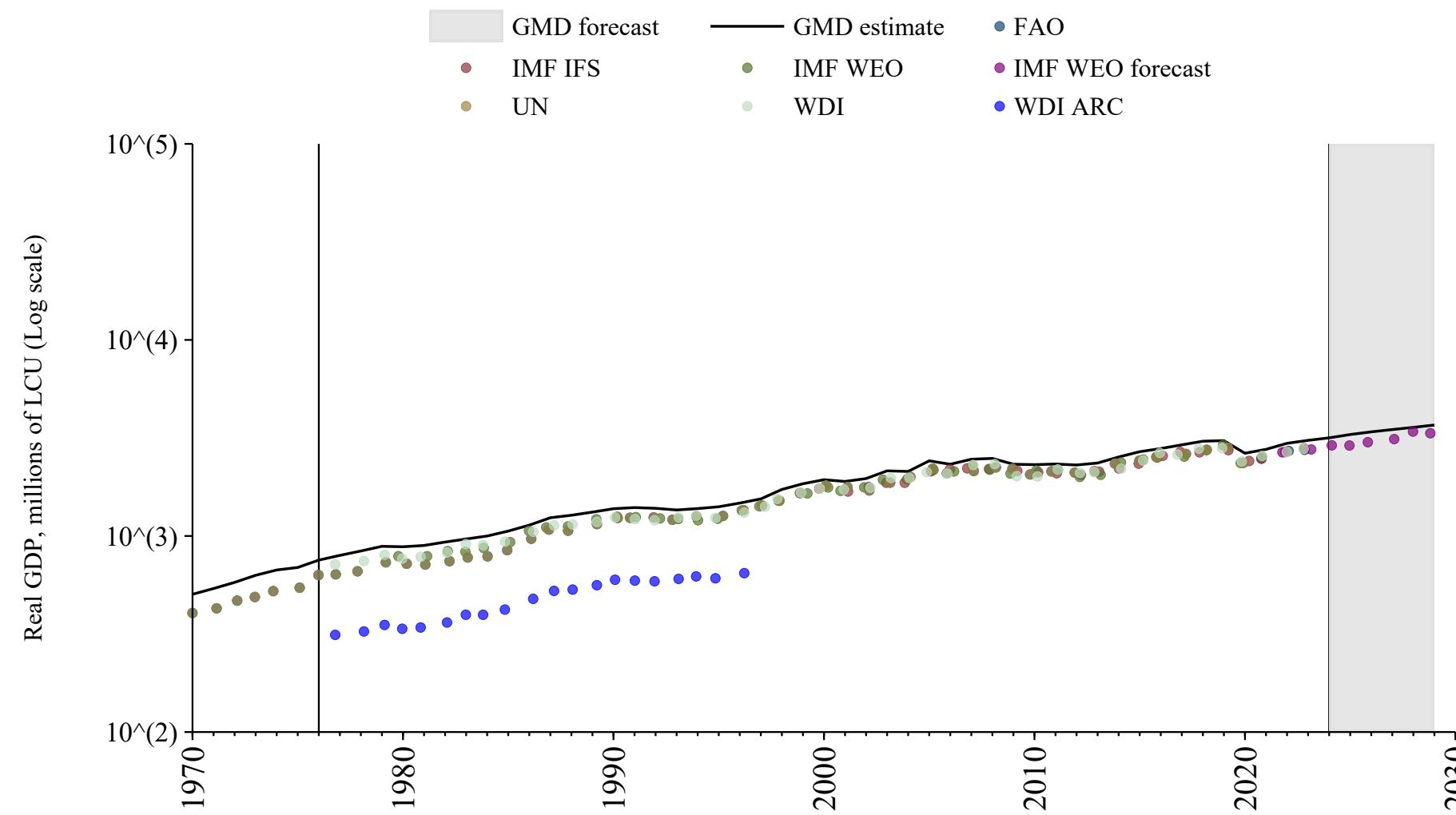
Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1833 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 2.68e+12%).
Mitchell (2013)	1927 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 19137.2%).
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1940 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 112.6%).
Bolt et al. (2018)	1944 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 83.9%).
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1945 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 87.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 10553.5%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.7%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.6%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.1%).



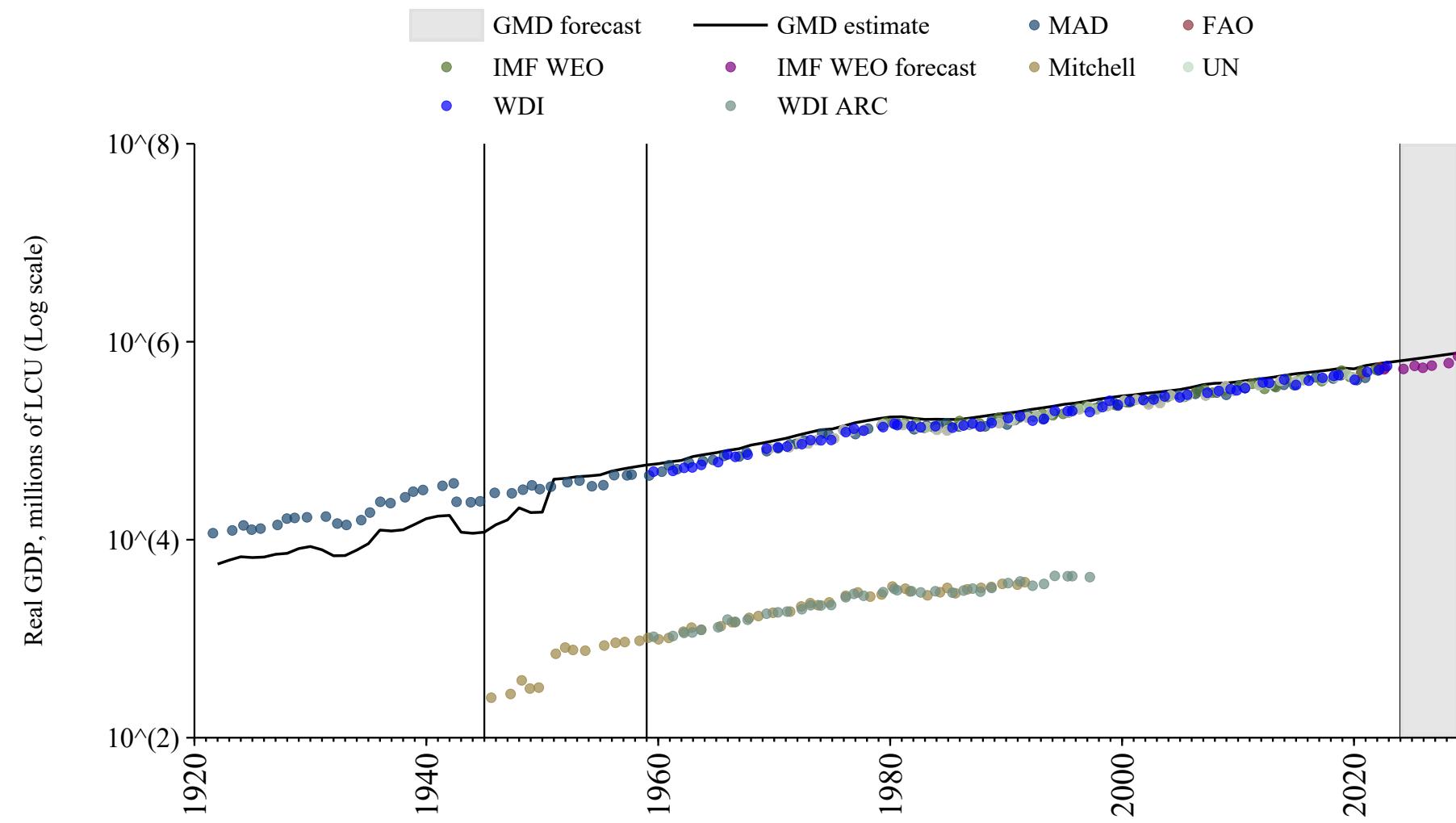
Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 112.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1977 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.9%).



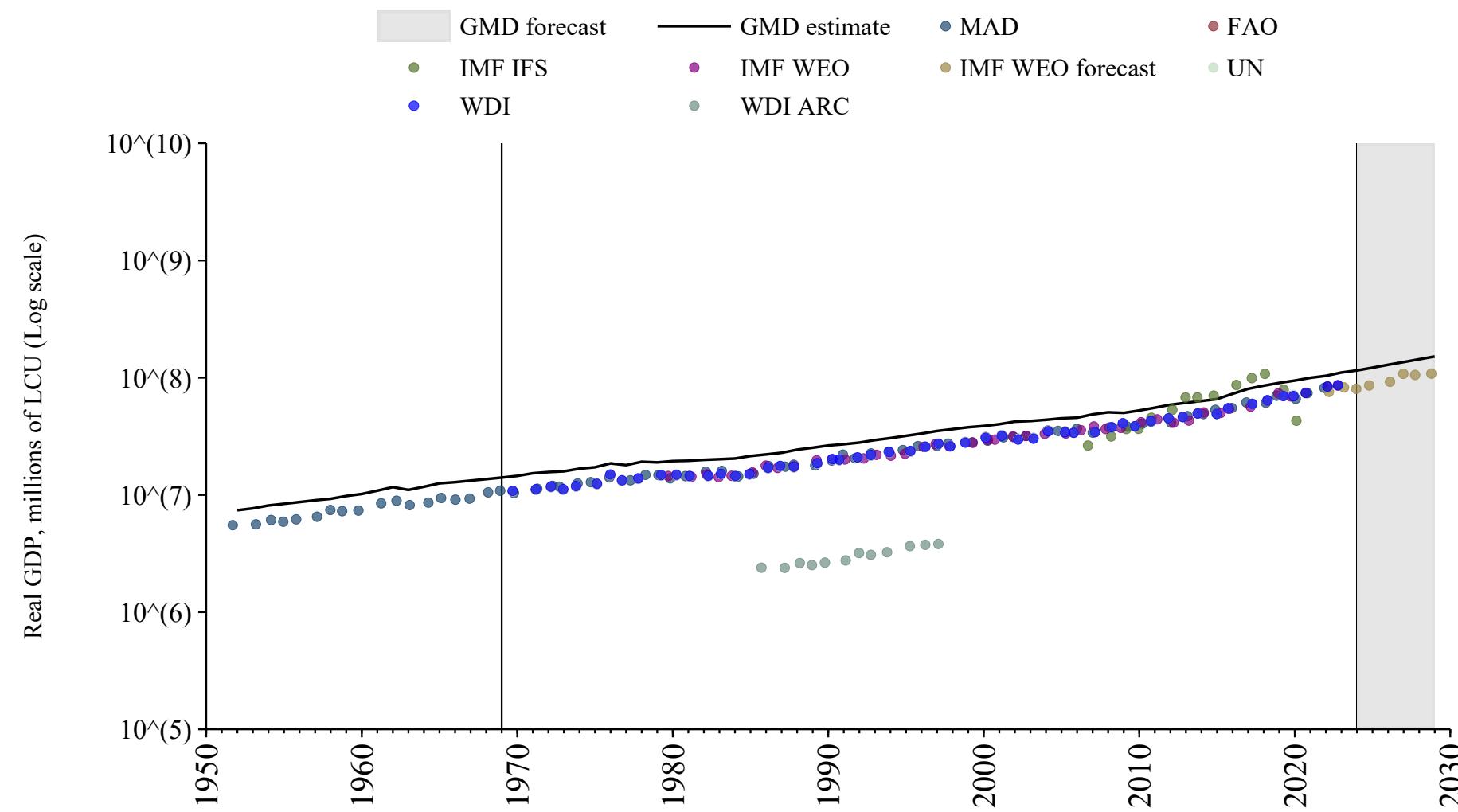
Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1922 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 40.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 4652.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98%).



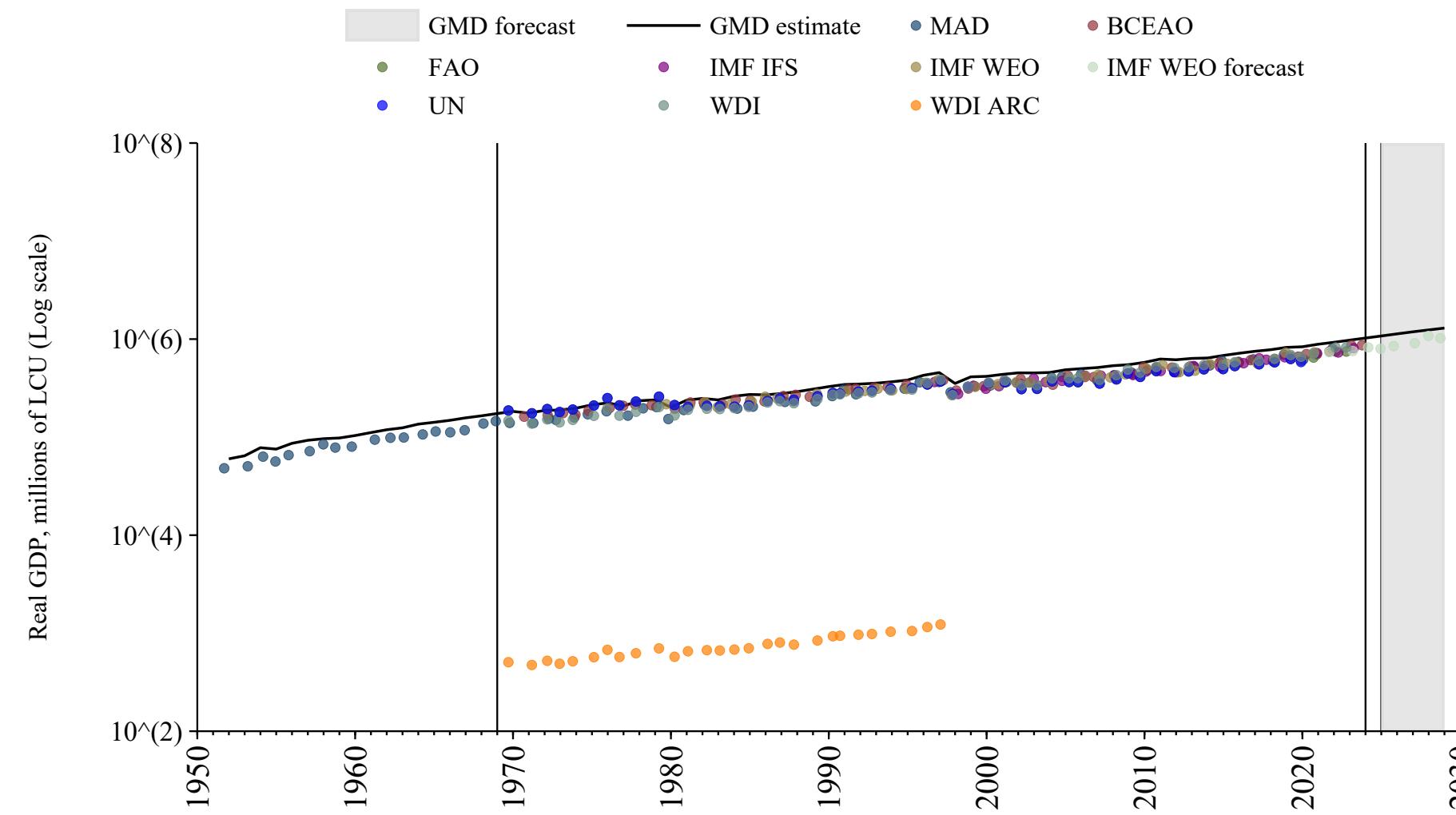
Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101%).



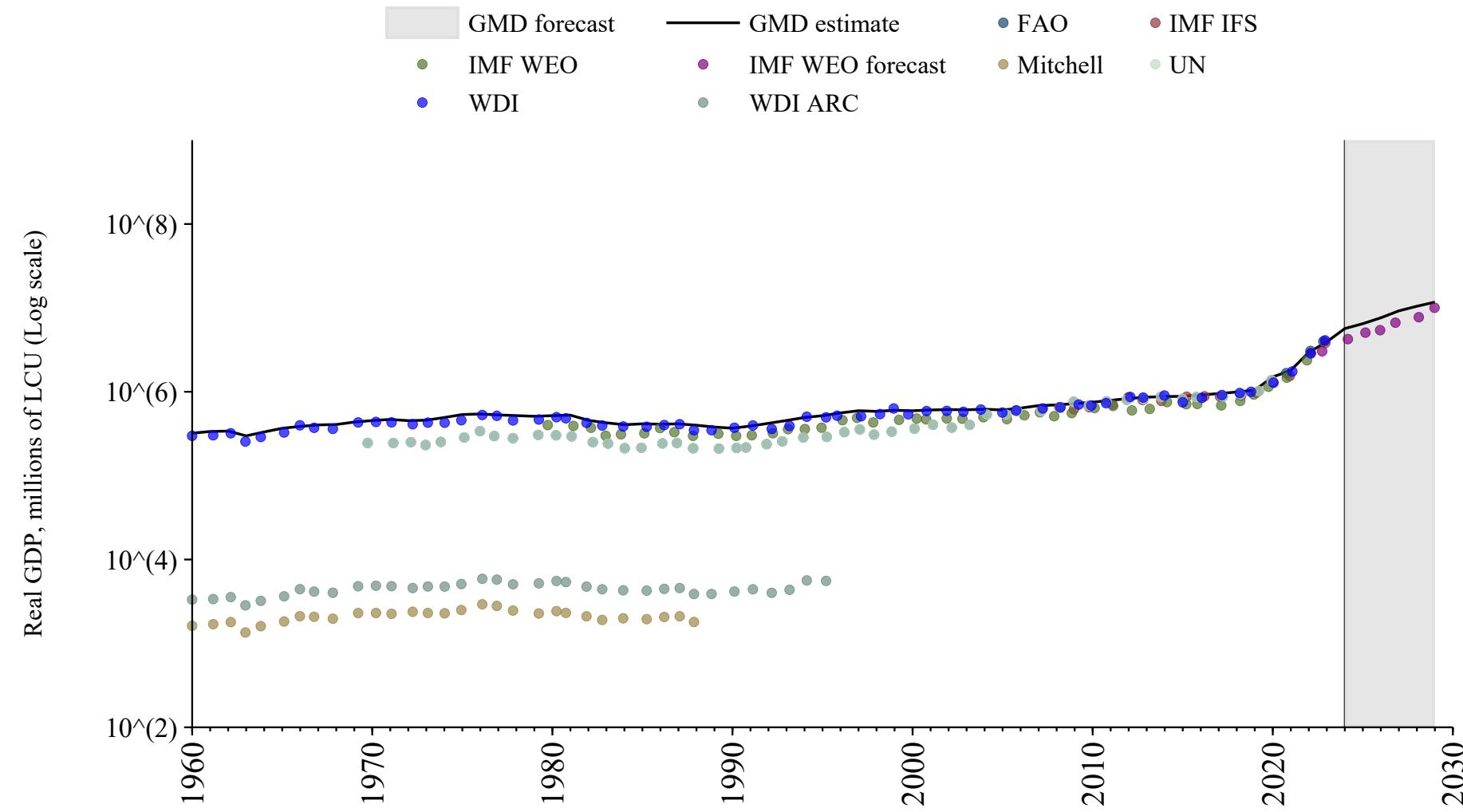
Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101%).



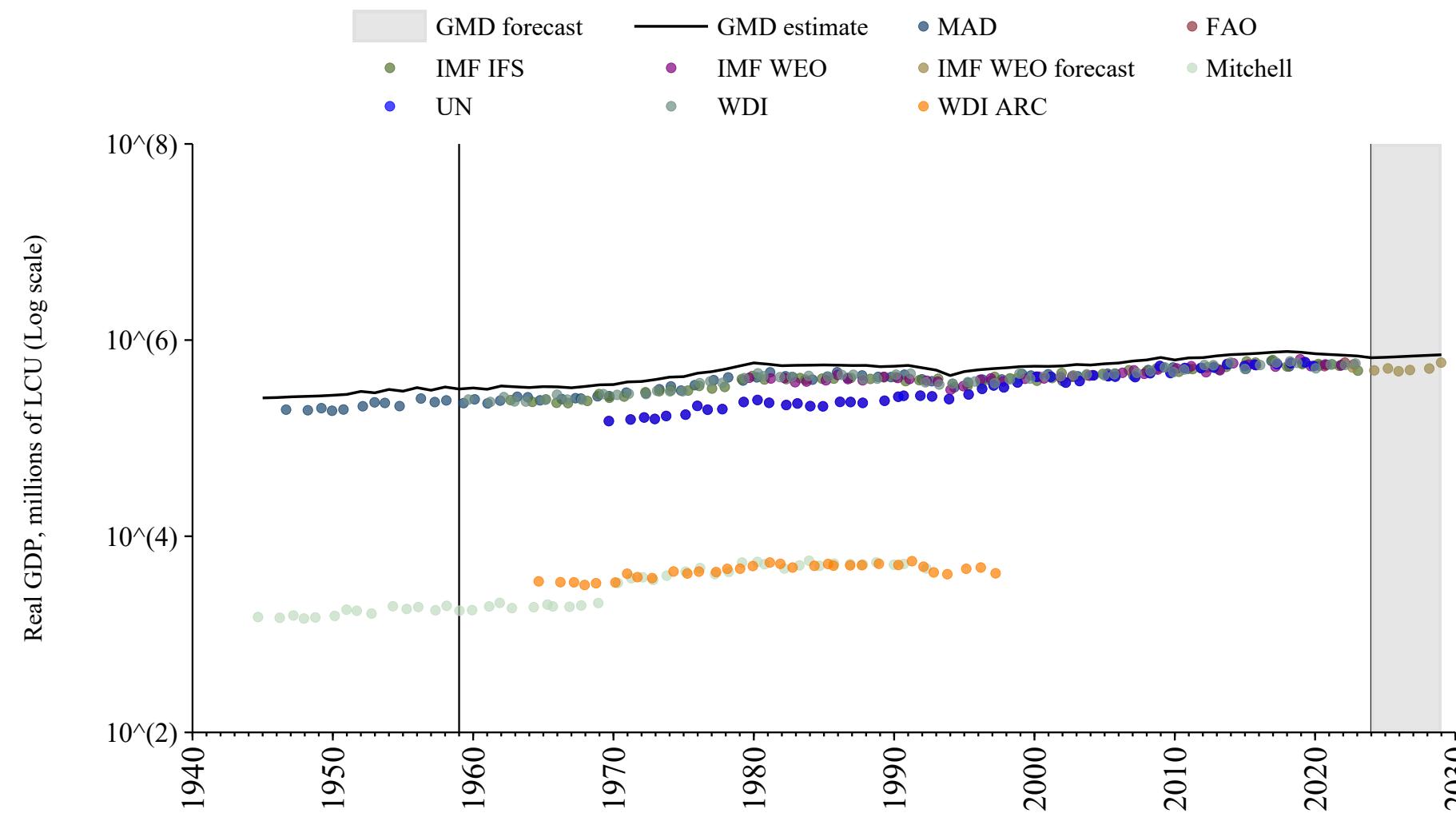
Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 120.3%).



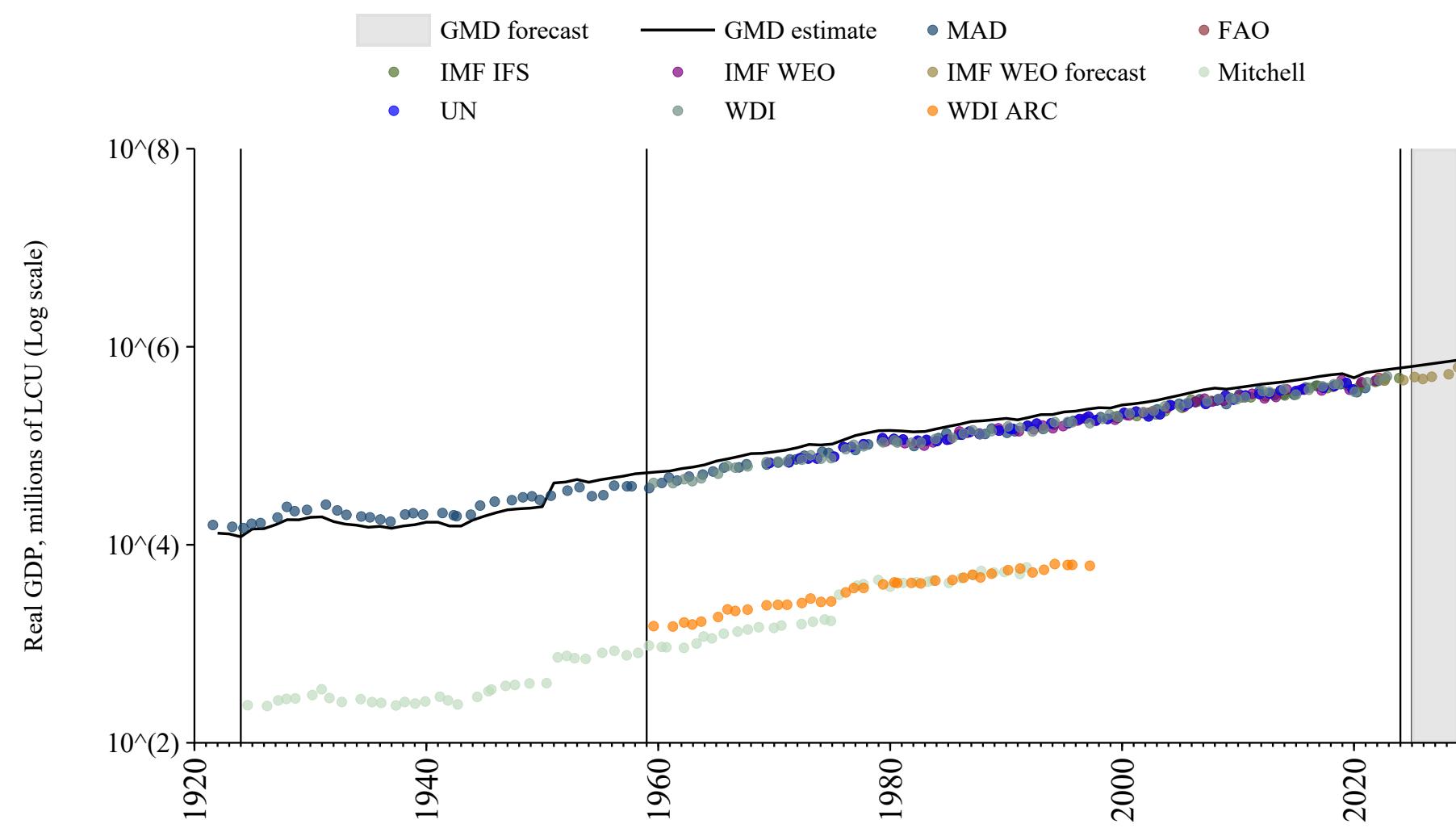
Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 13053.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



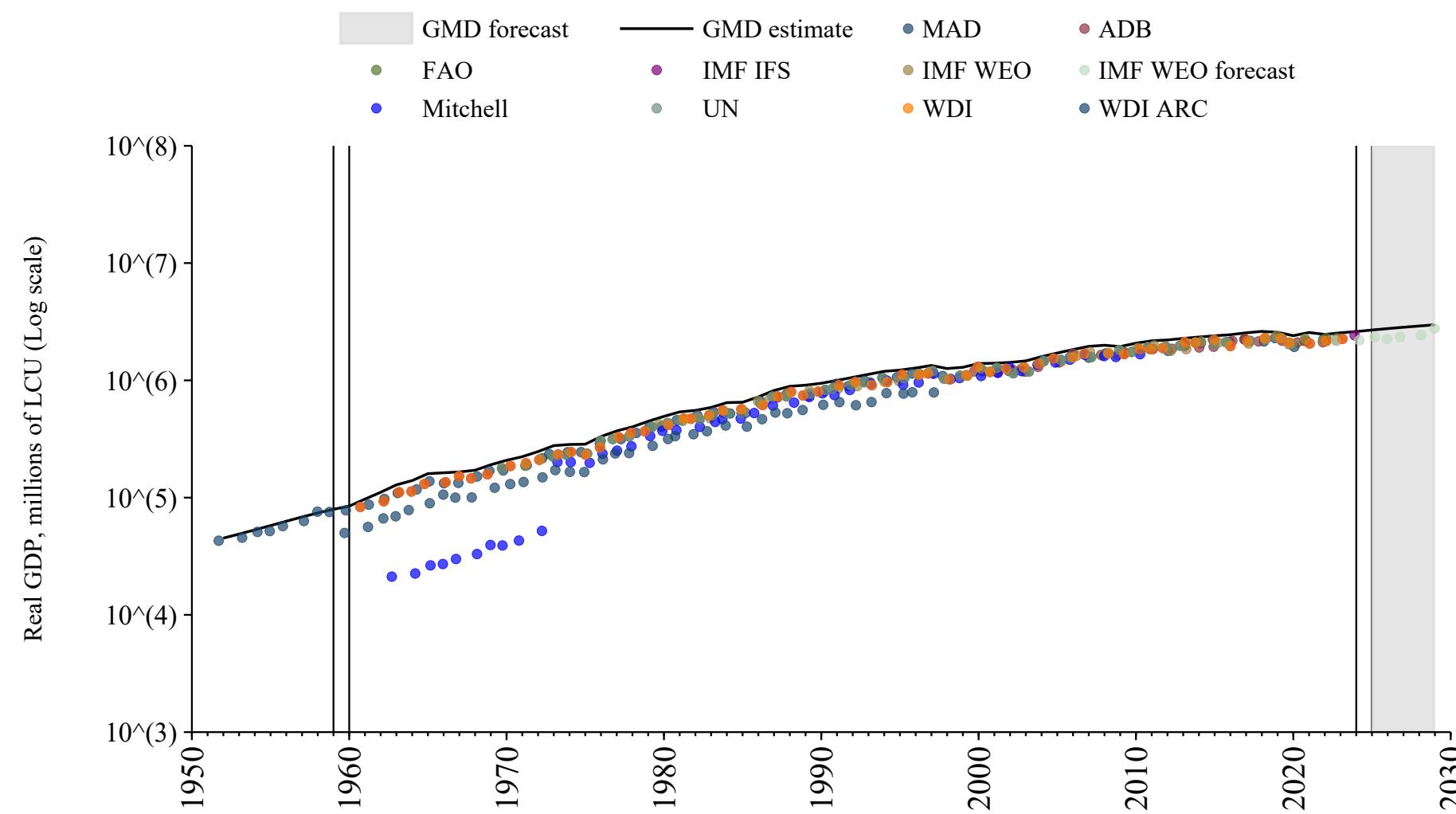
Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1922 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 63.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1925 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 4654.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



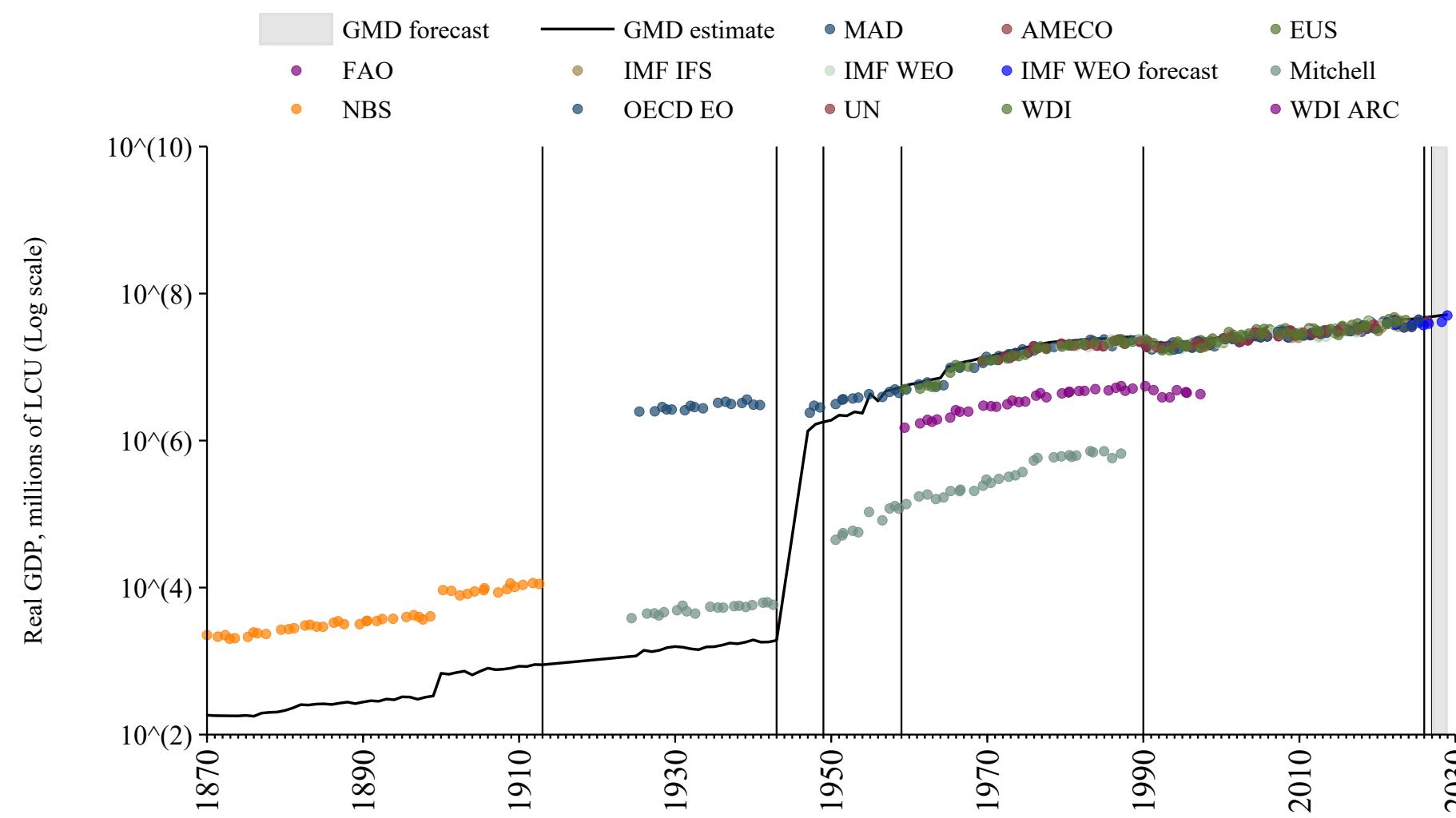
Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 89.9%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 144.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.3%).



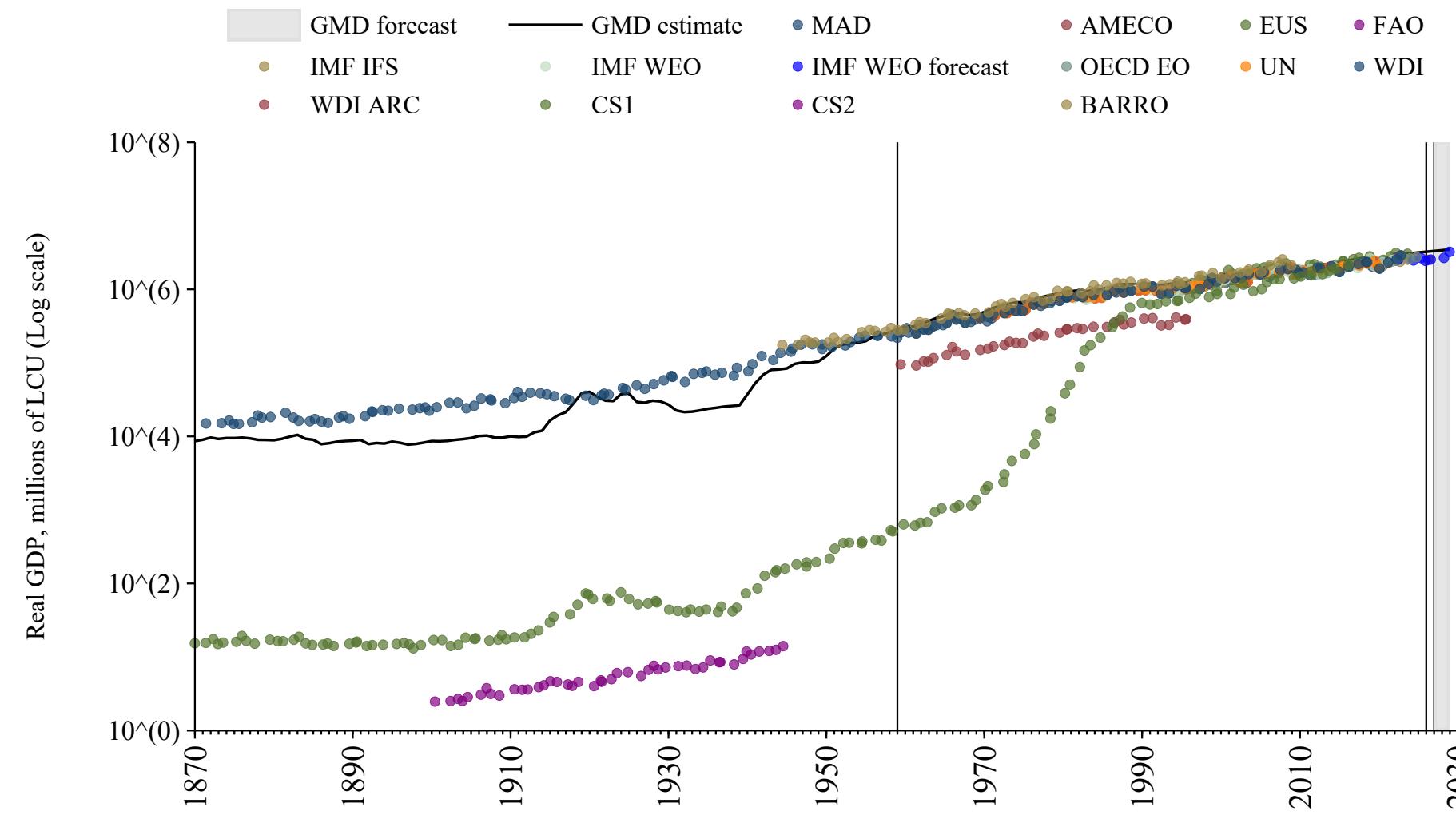
Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1870 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 7.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 26.6%).
Bolt et al. (2018)	1944 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 51.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 3624%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1991 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 102%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.6%).



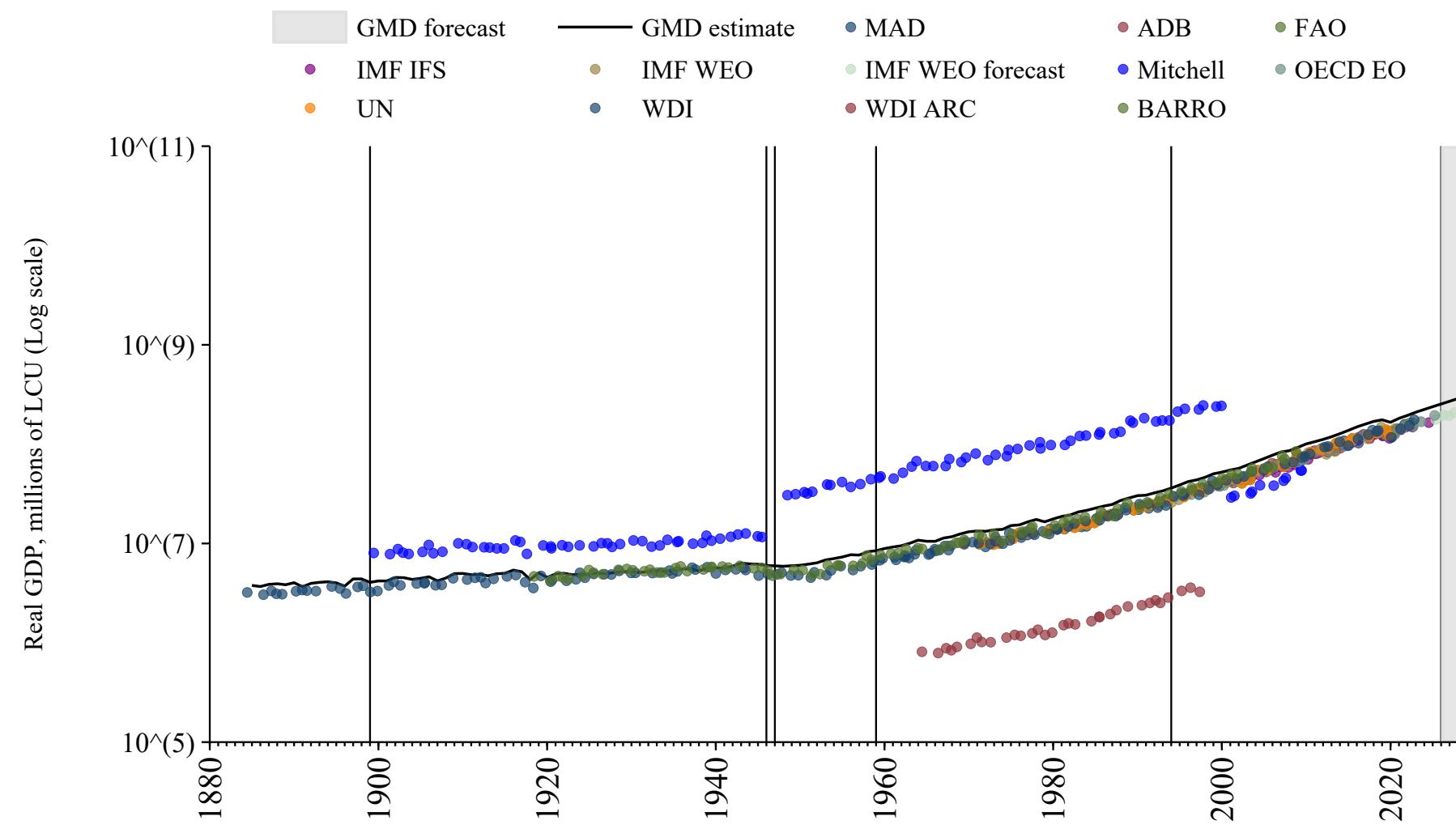
Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Statistics Iceland (1997)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 46544.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.7%).



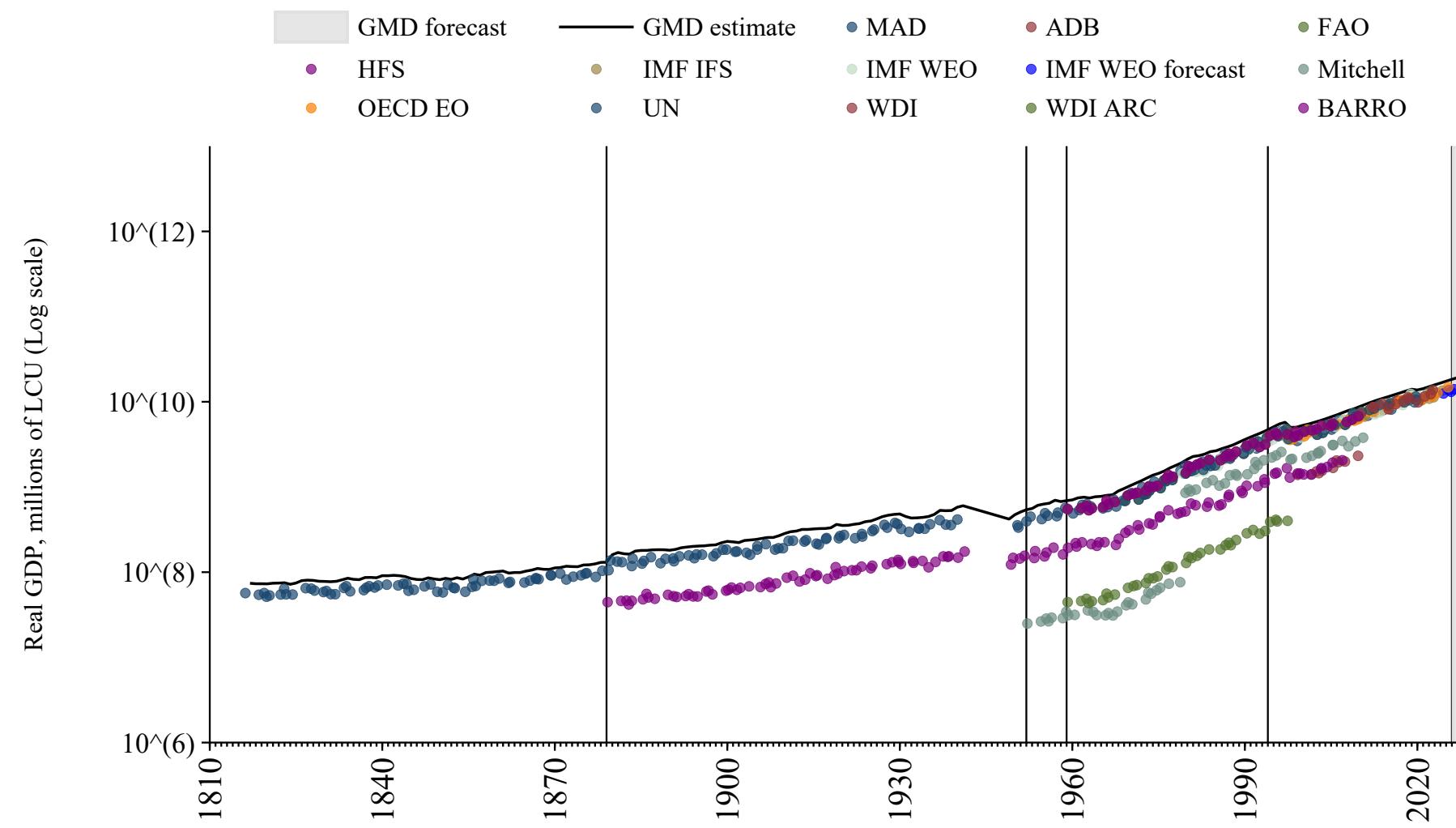
India

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1885 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 89.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1900 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 39.7%).
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1947 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 90%).
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 14.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.4%).



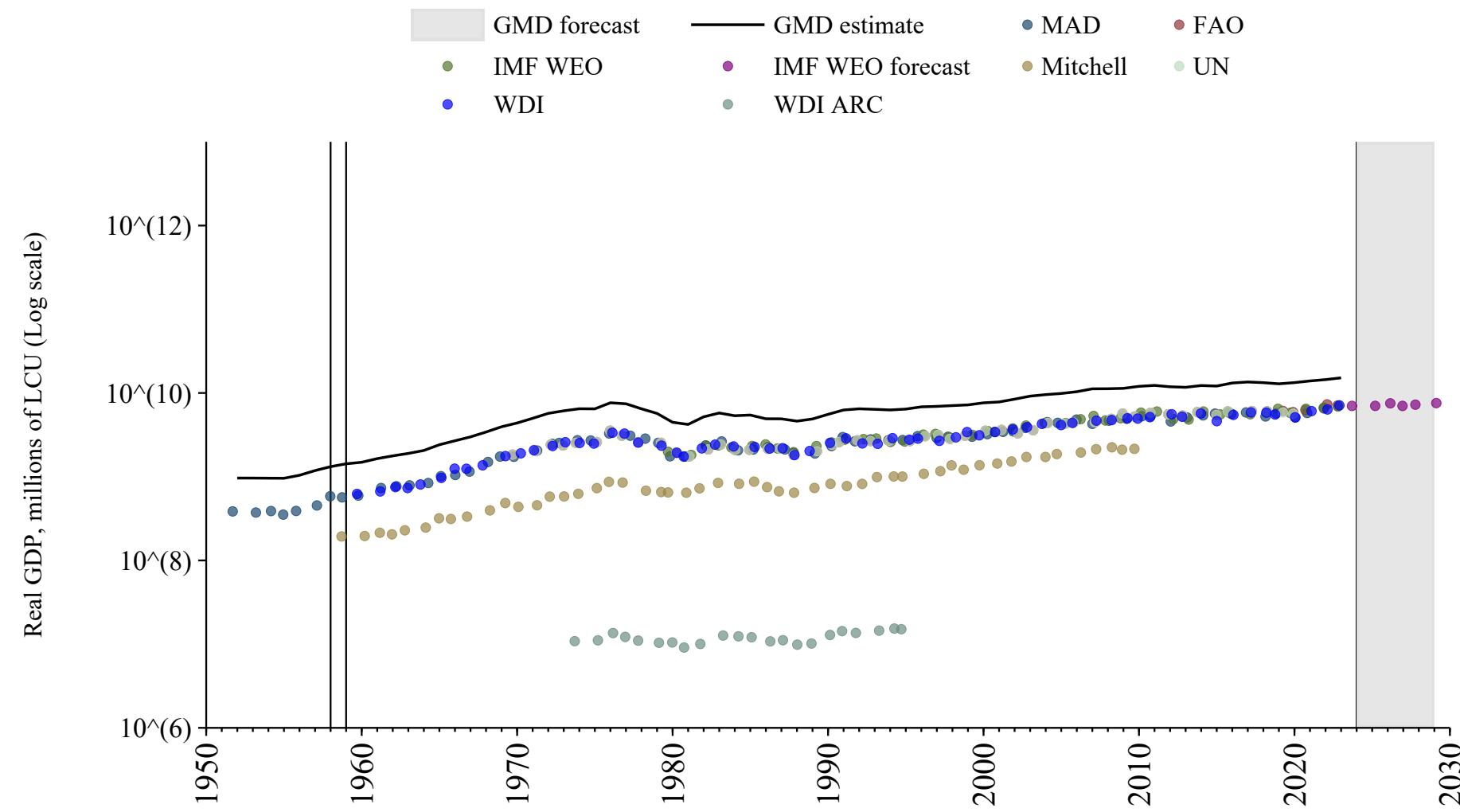
Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1817 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880: (ratio = 101.6%).
Schuler (2015)	1880 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 279.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 1744.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.3%).



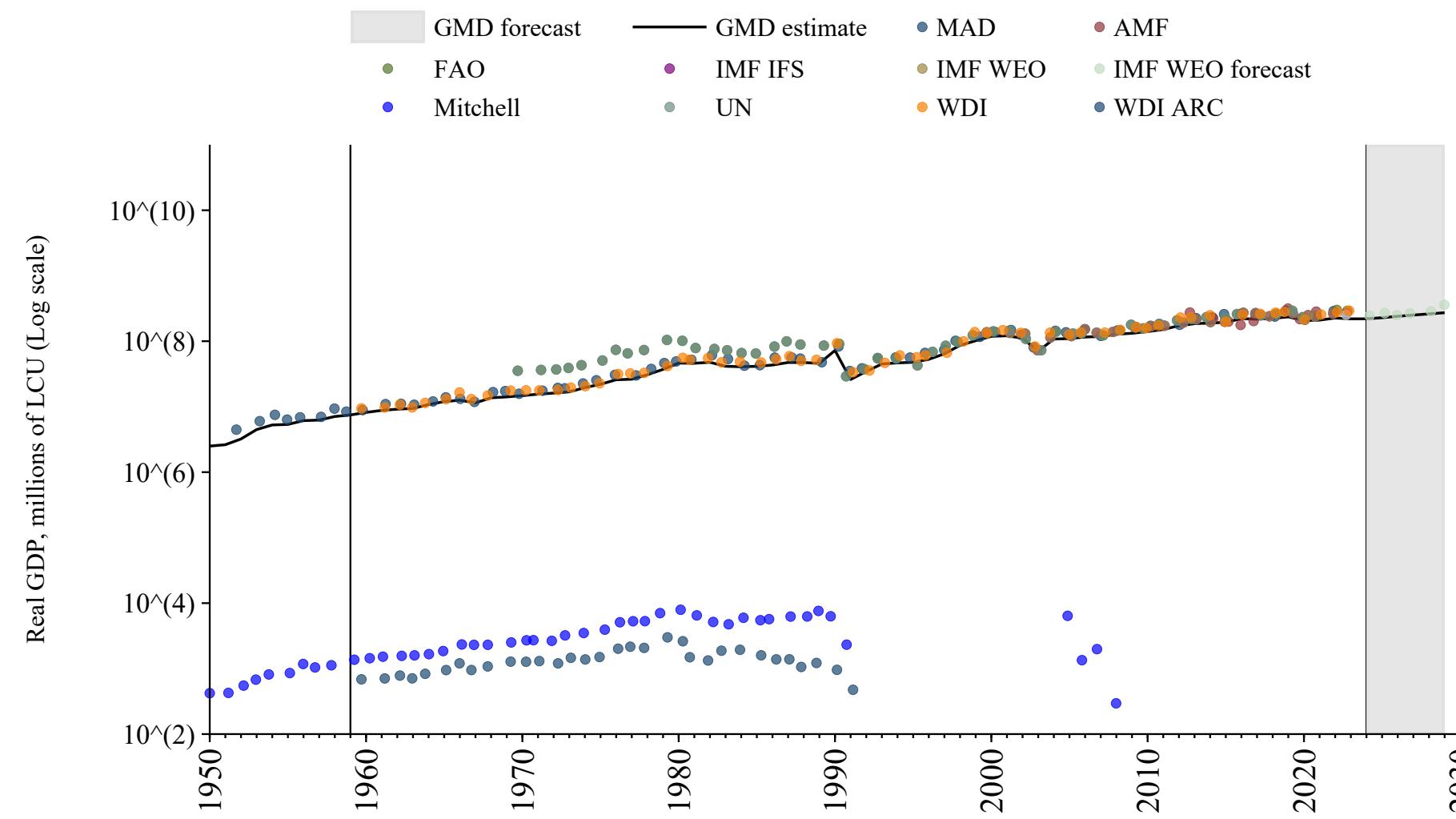
Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 104.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 309%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = .%).



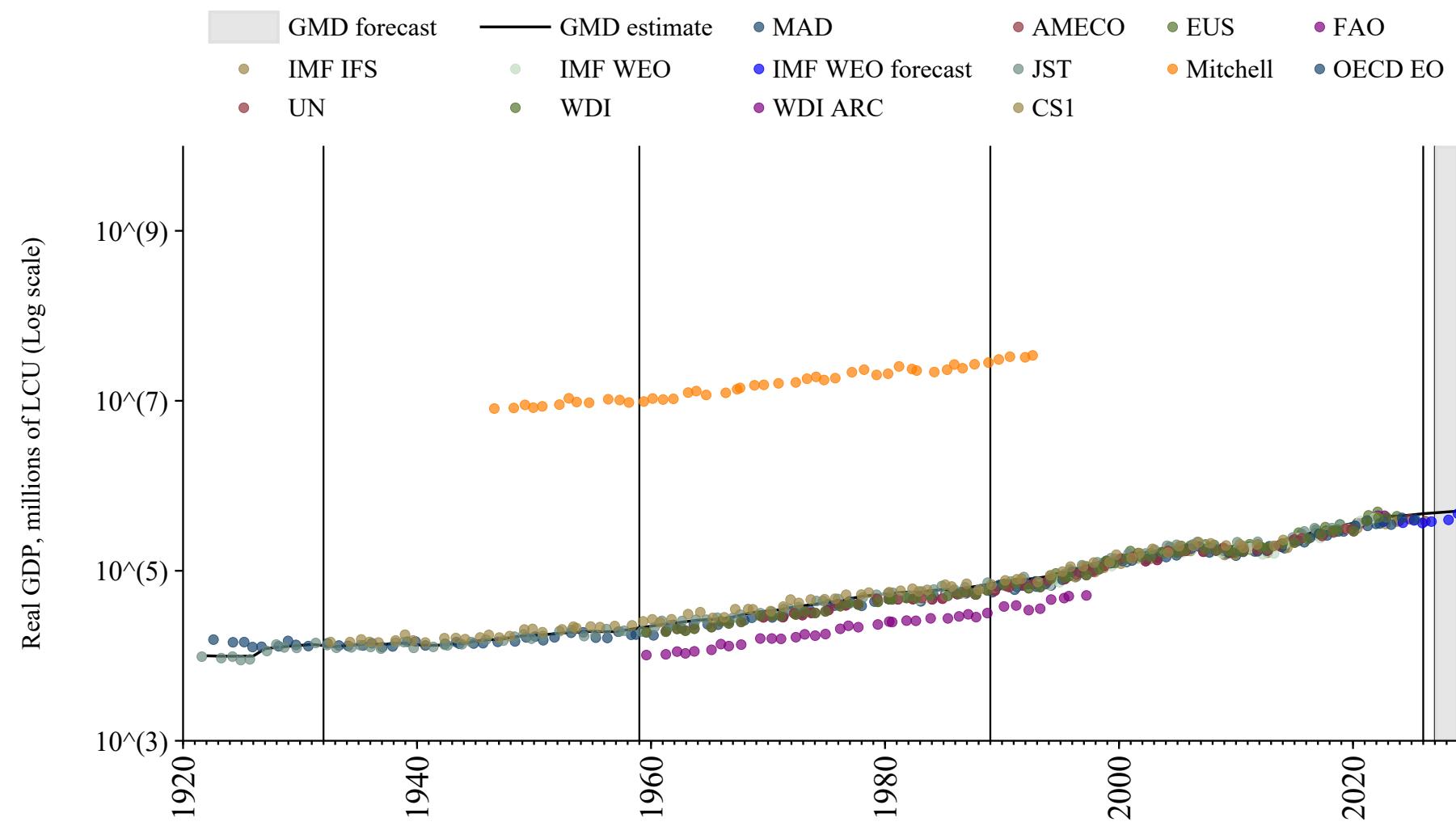
Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 683209.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.5%).



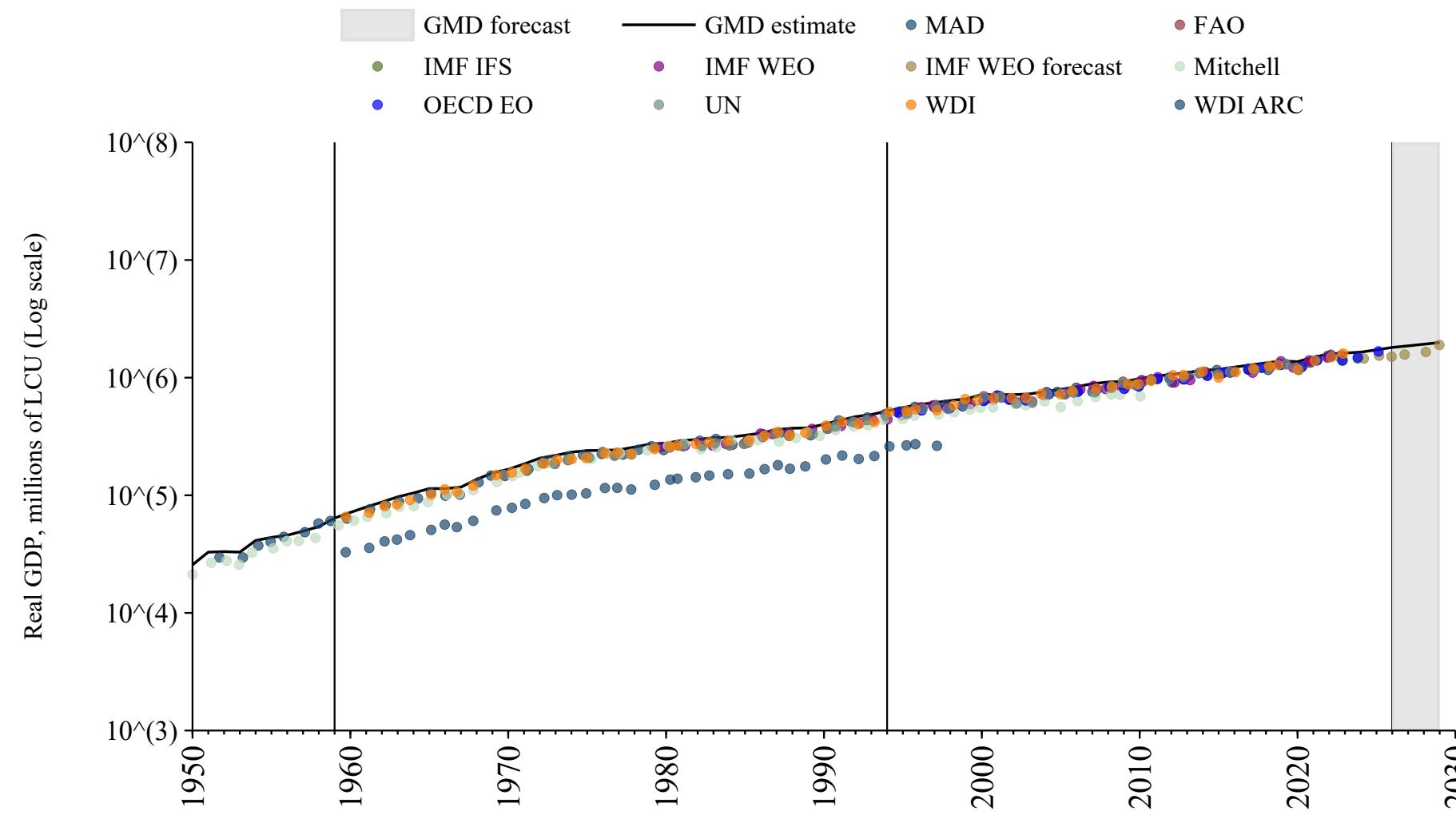
Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1922 - 1932	Spliced using overlapping data in 1933: (ratio = 88.4%).
?	1933 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 76.2%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 101.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.5%).



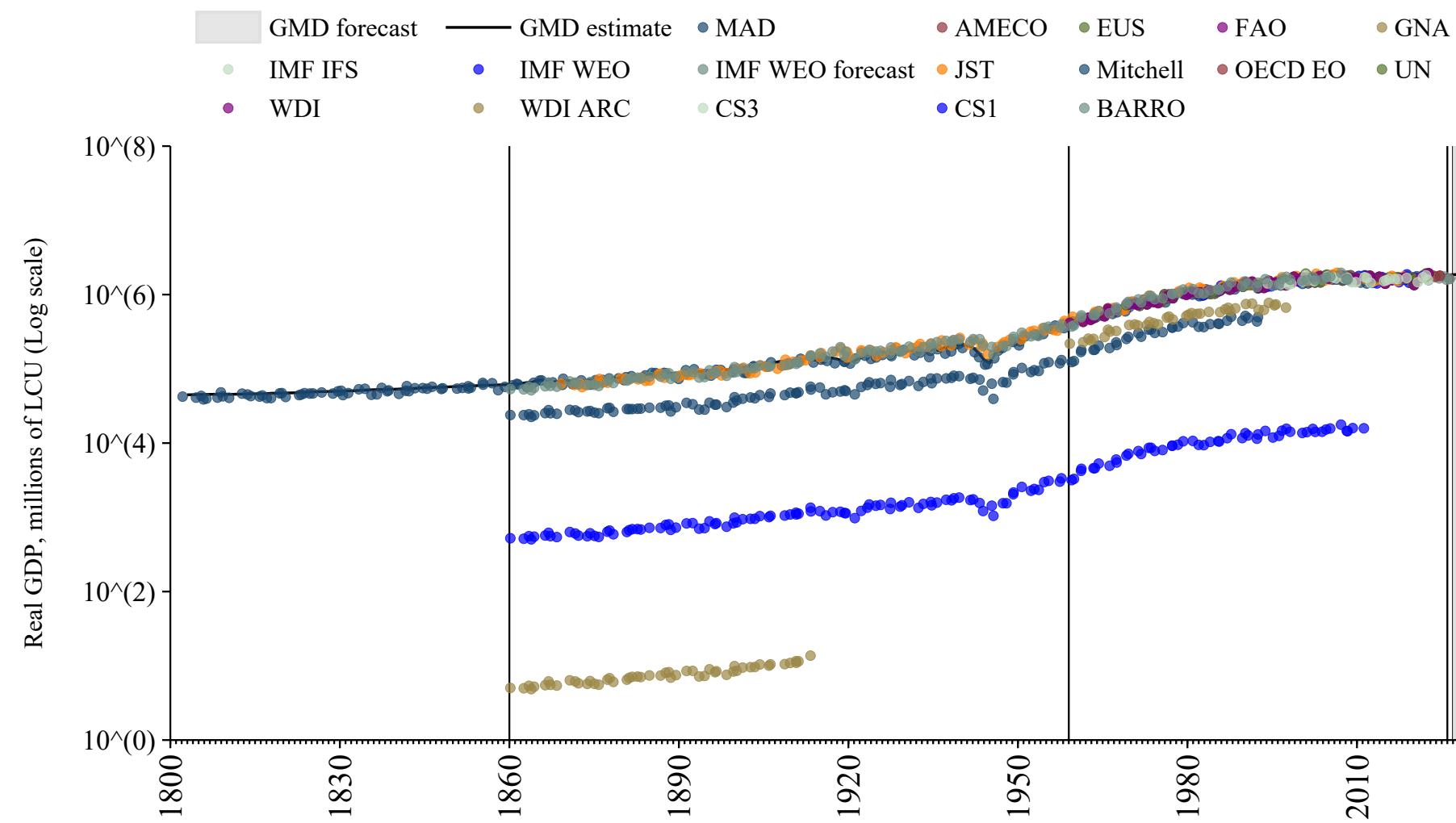
Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 109.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103.1%).



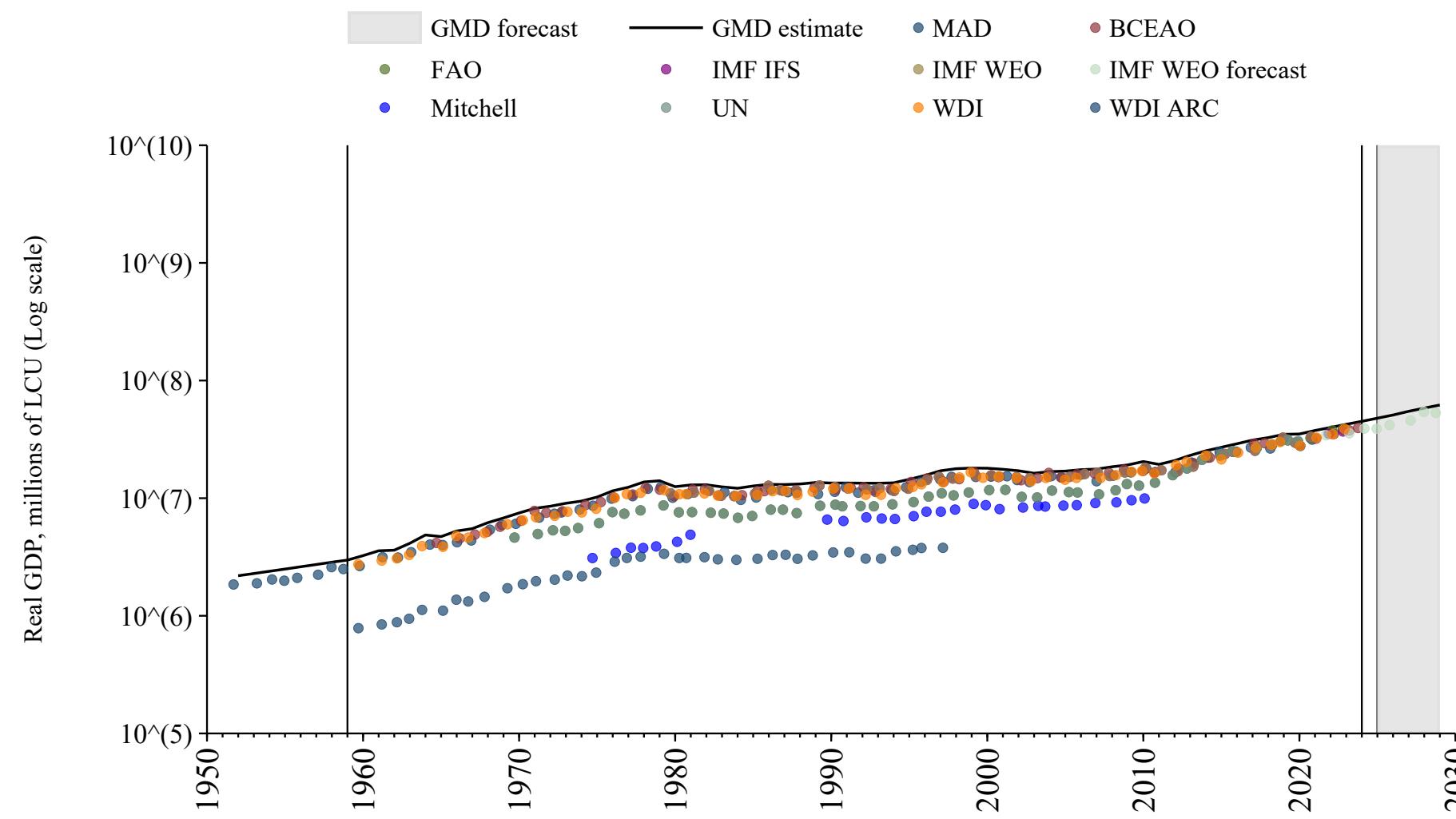
Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1803 - 1860	Spliced using overlapping data in 1861: (ratio = 99.5%).
Baffigi (2013)	1861 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 11153.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.8%).



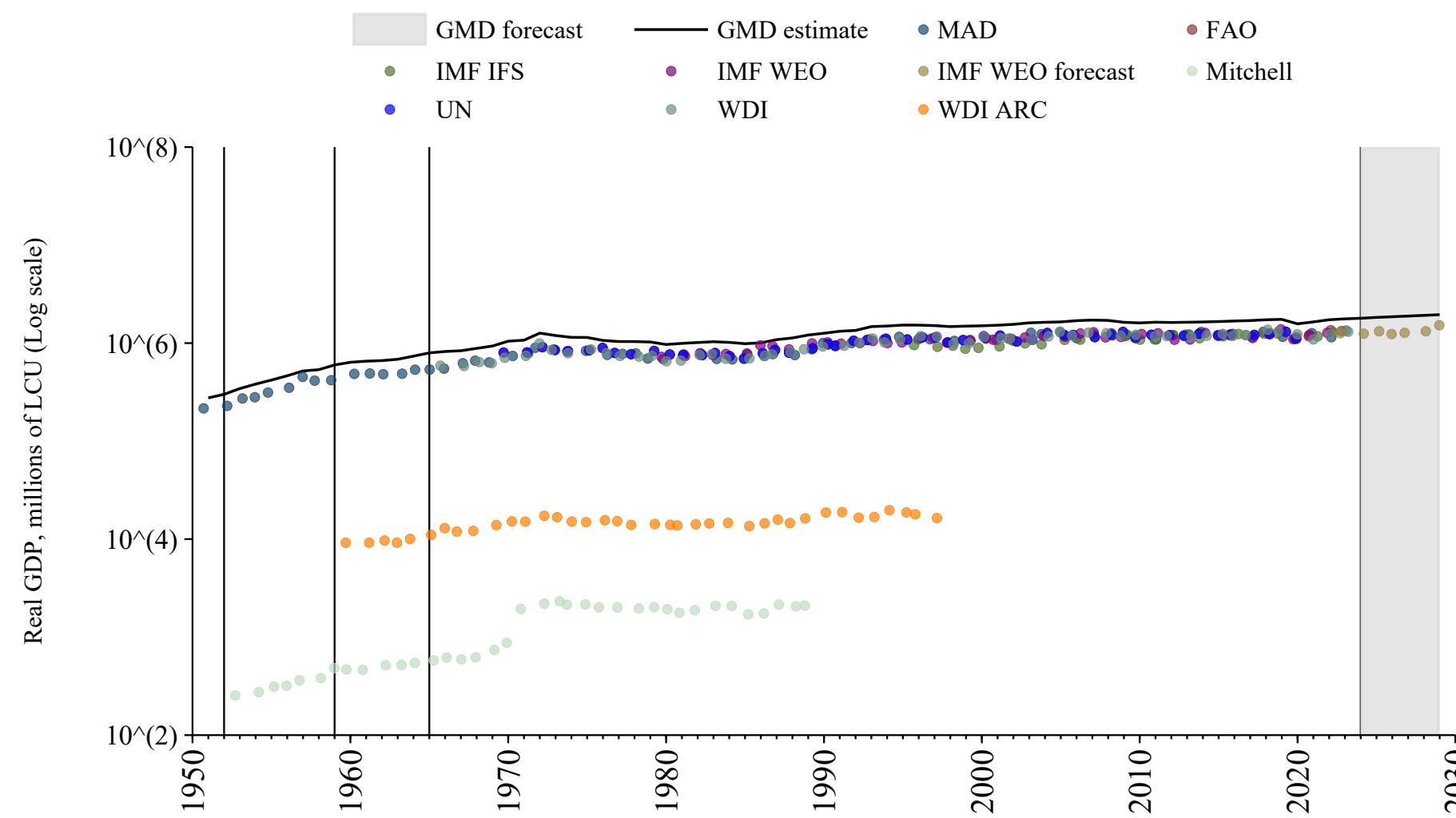
Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 98%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.9%)



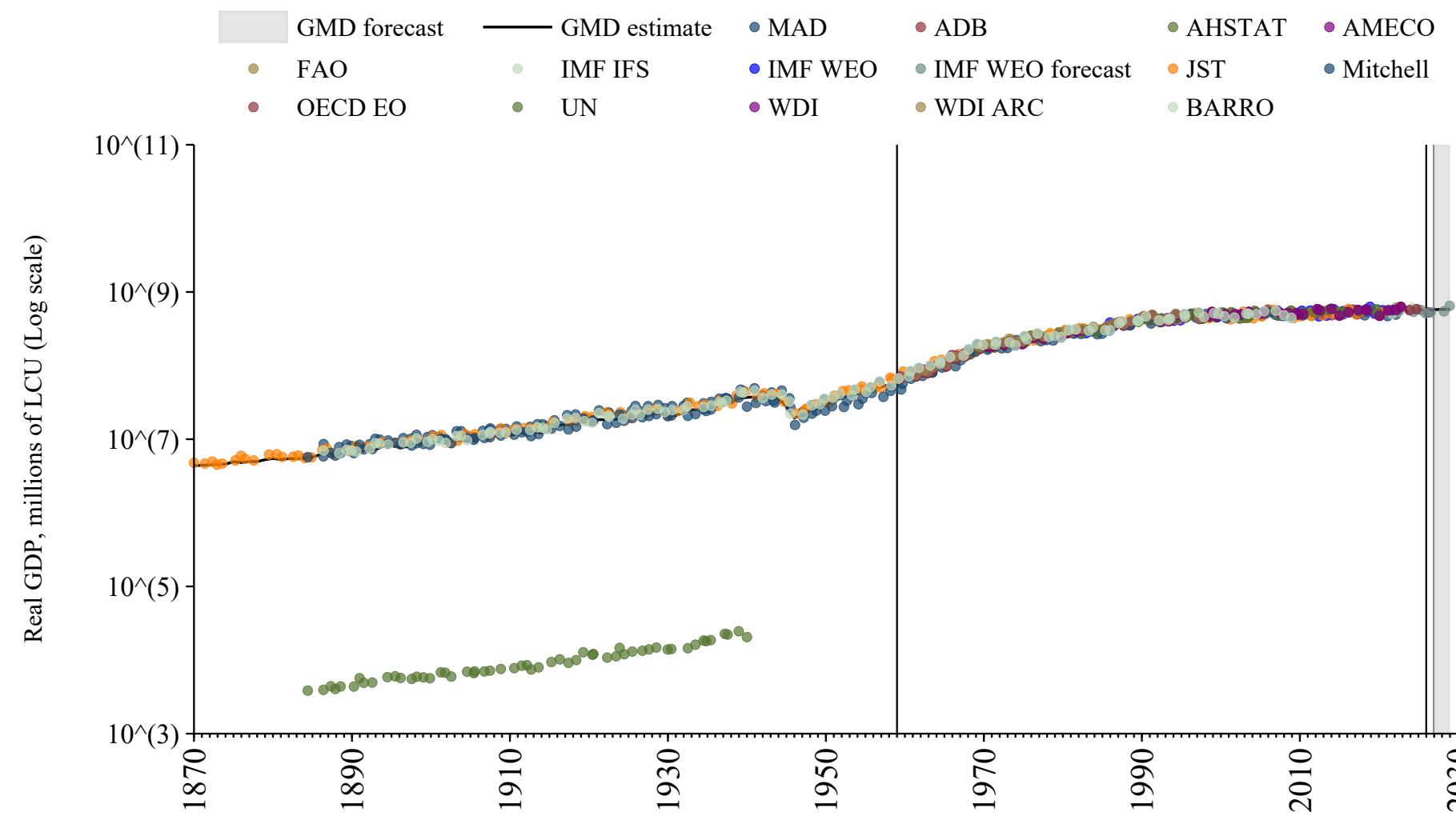
Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1951 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 91.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97148.3%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 4970.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1966 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.4%).



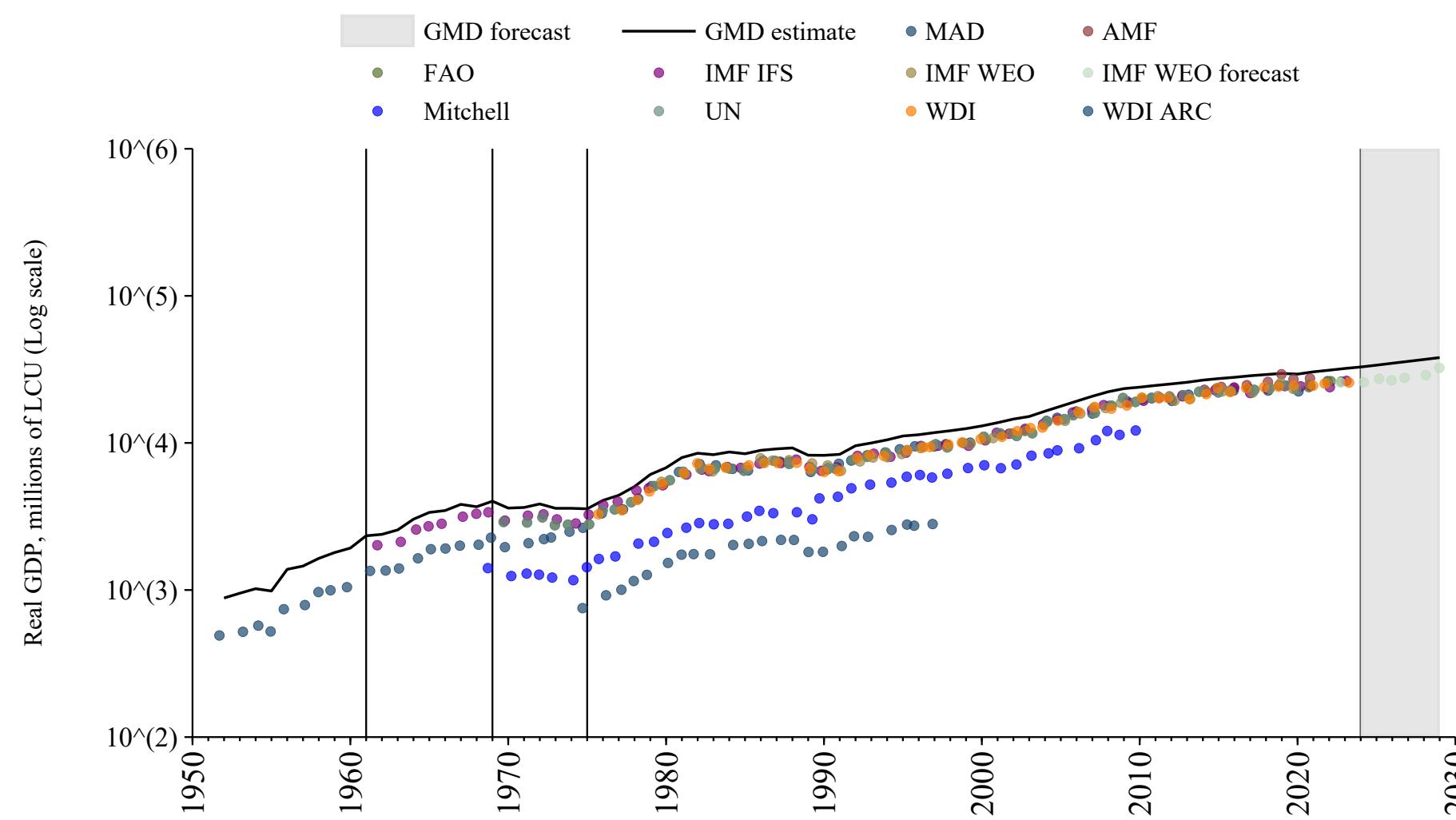
Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 90.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.1%).



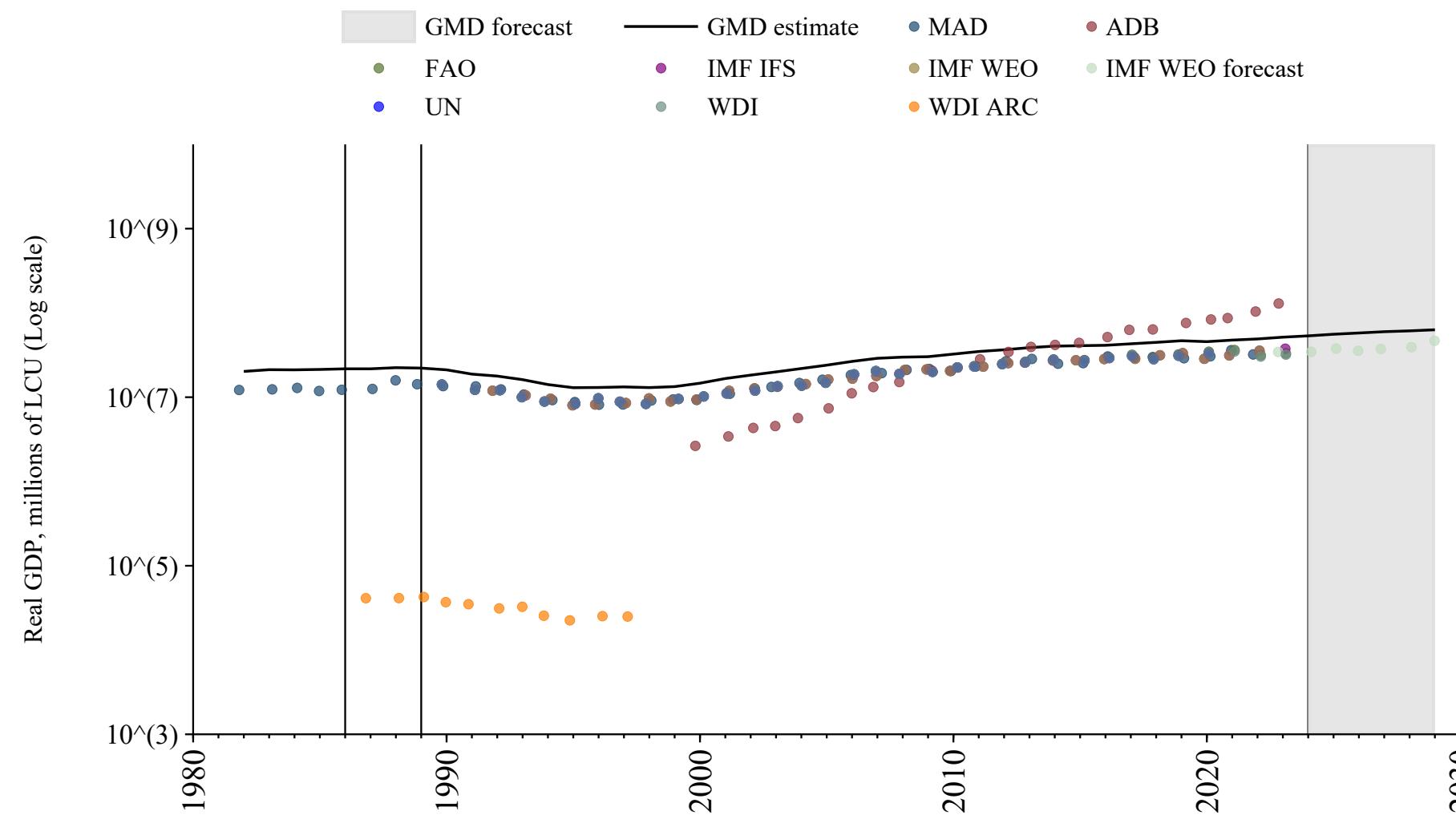
Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 144.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 95.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976.
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.3%).



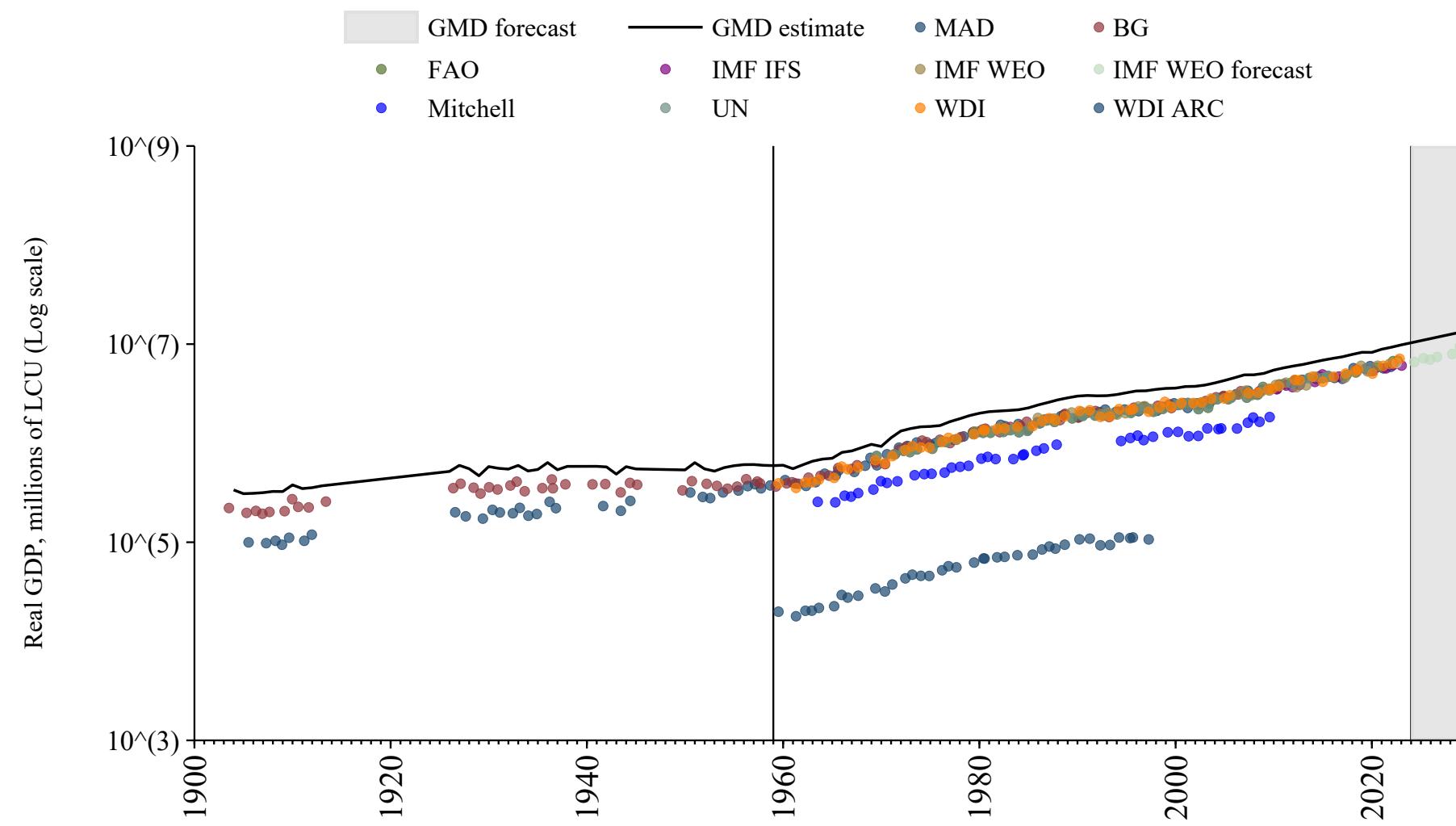
Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1982 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 111.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 35341.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.5%).



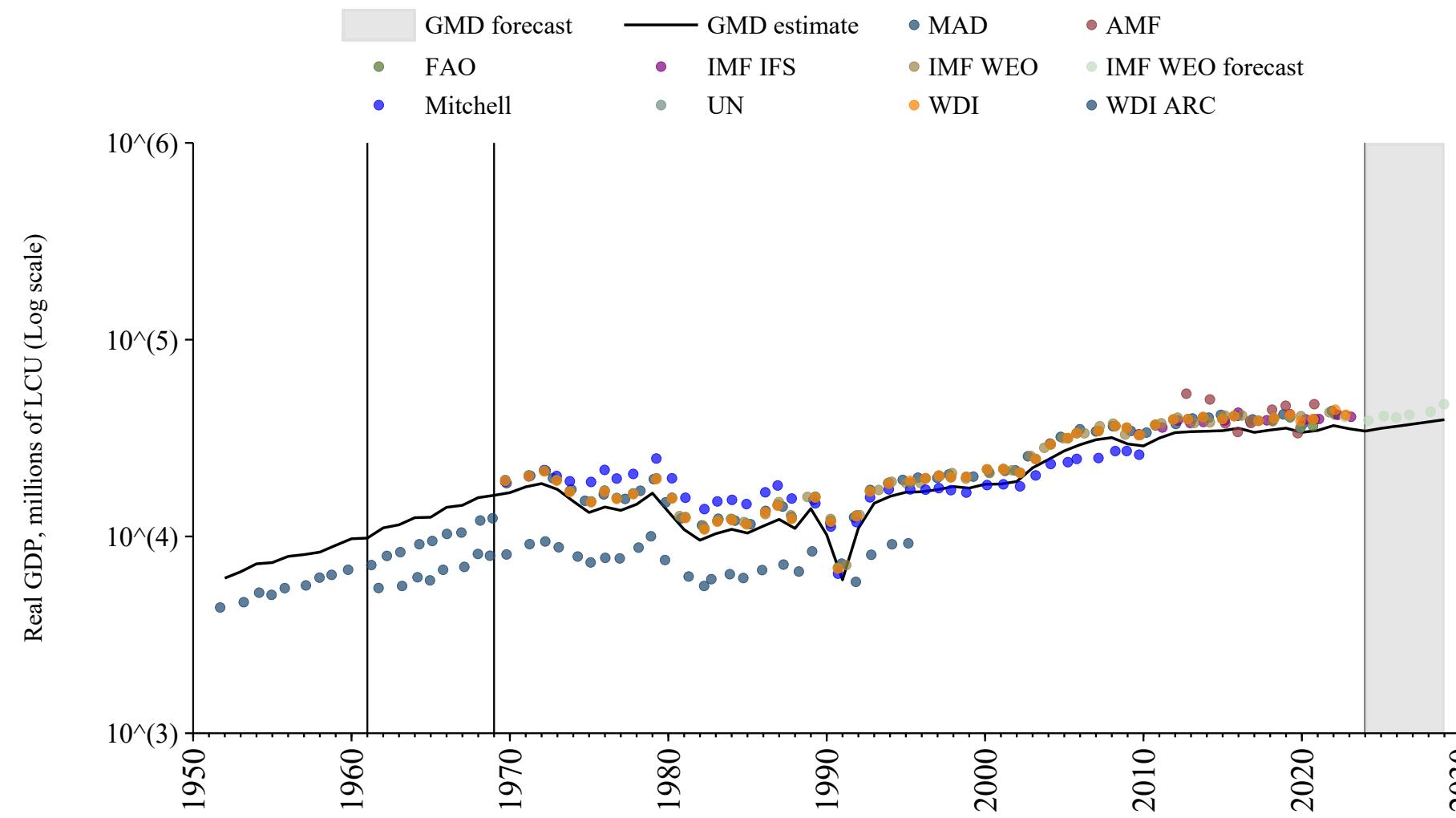
Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
Broadberry and Gardner (2022)	1904 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



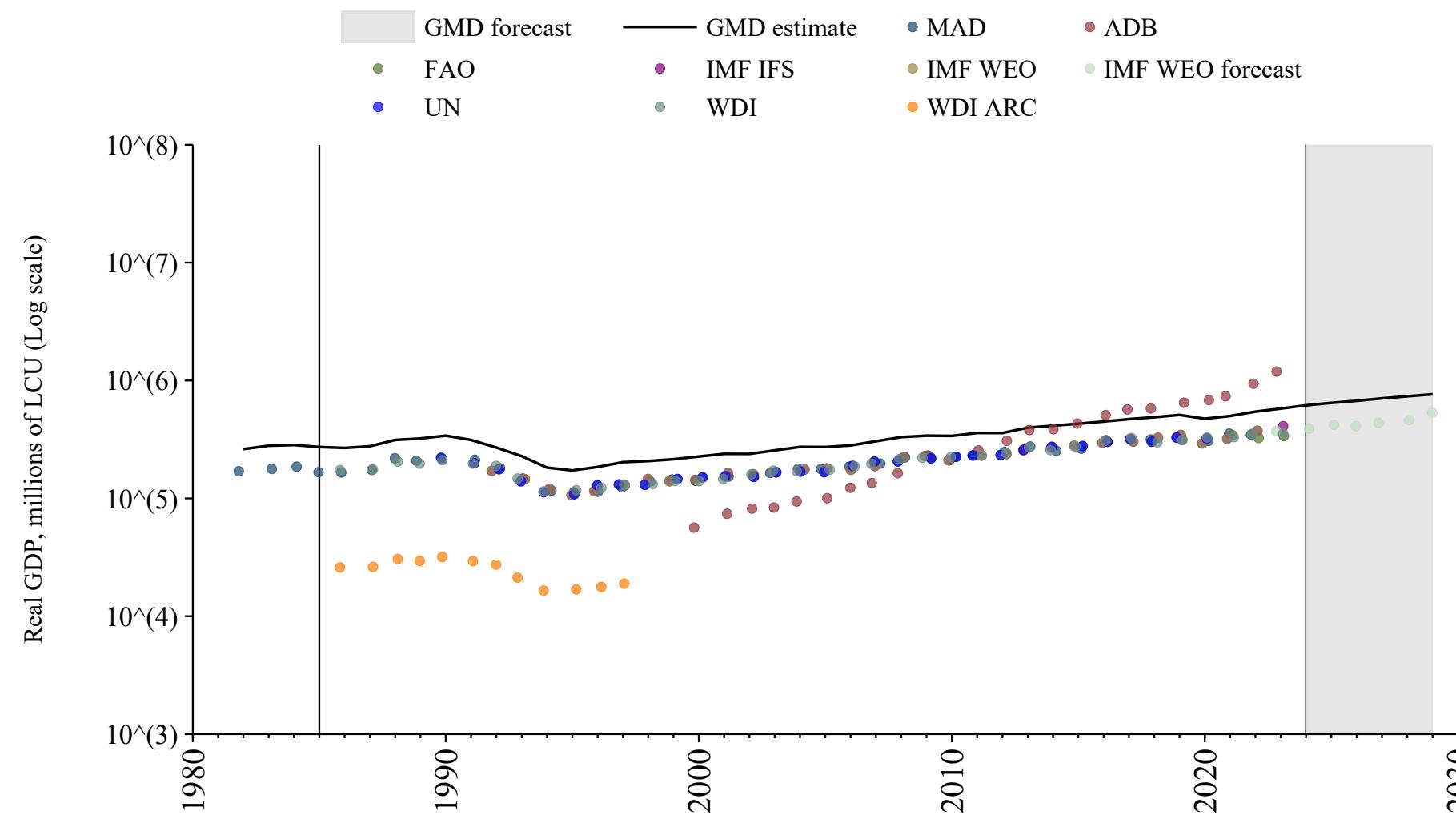
Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 161.6%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 231.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



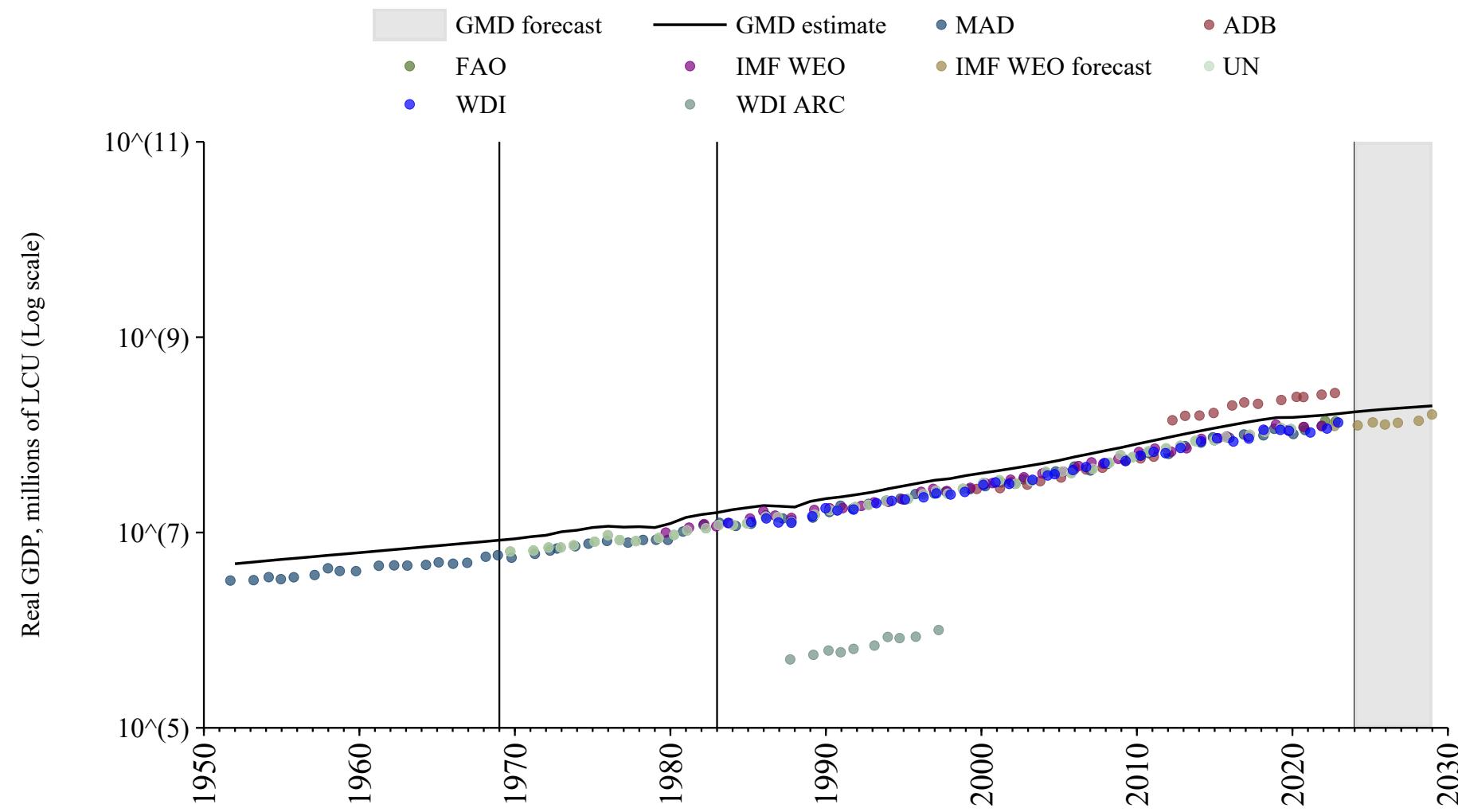
Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1982 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986.
World Bank (2024)	1986 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.3%).



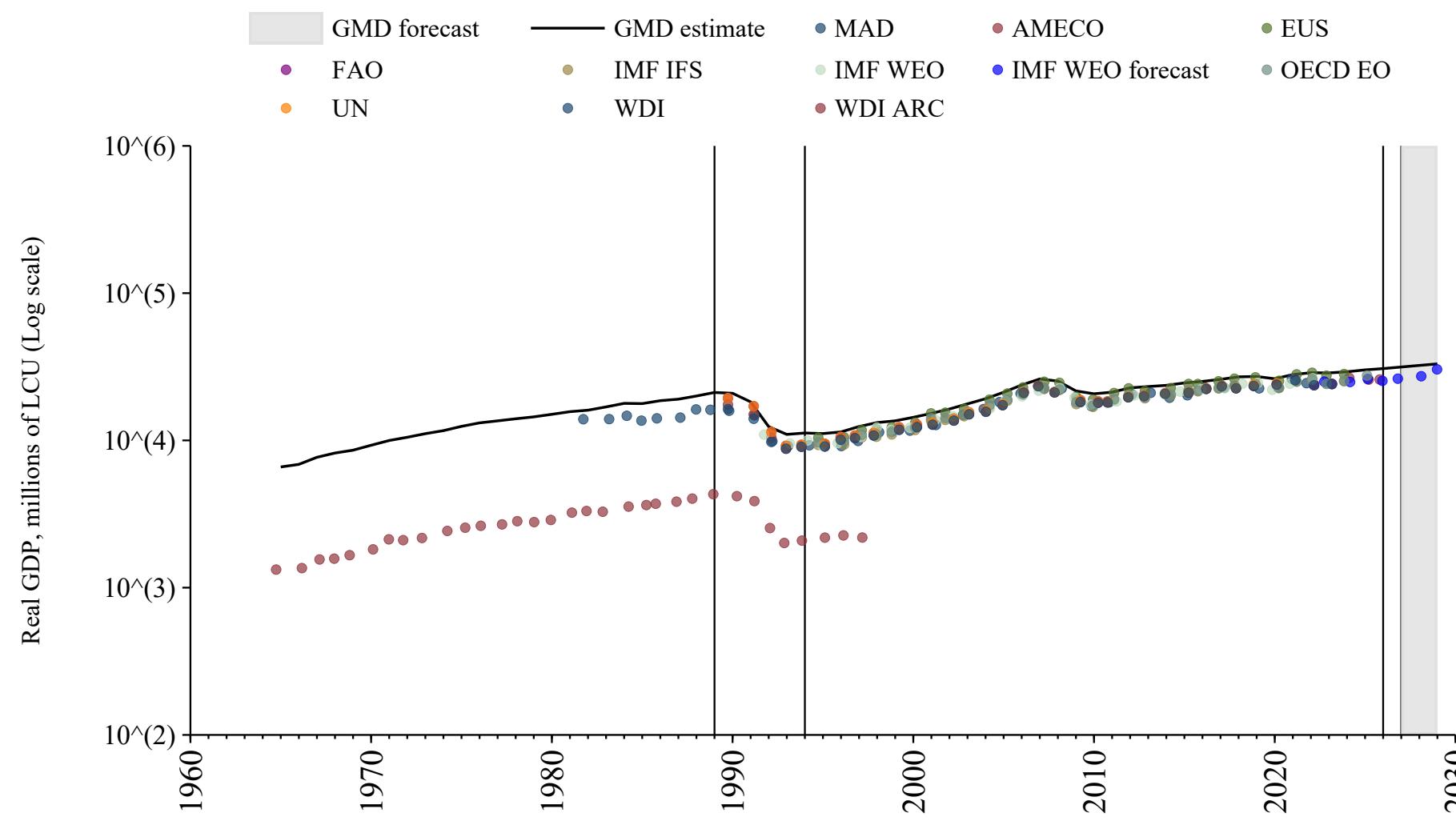
Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 108.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 98.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1984 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.8%).



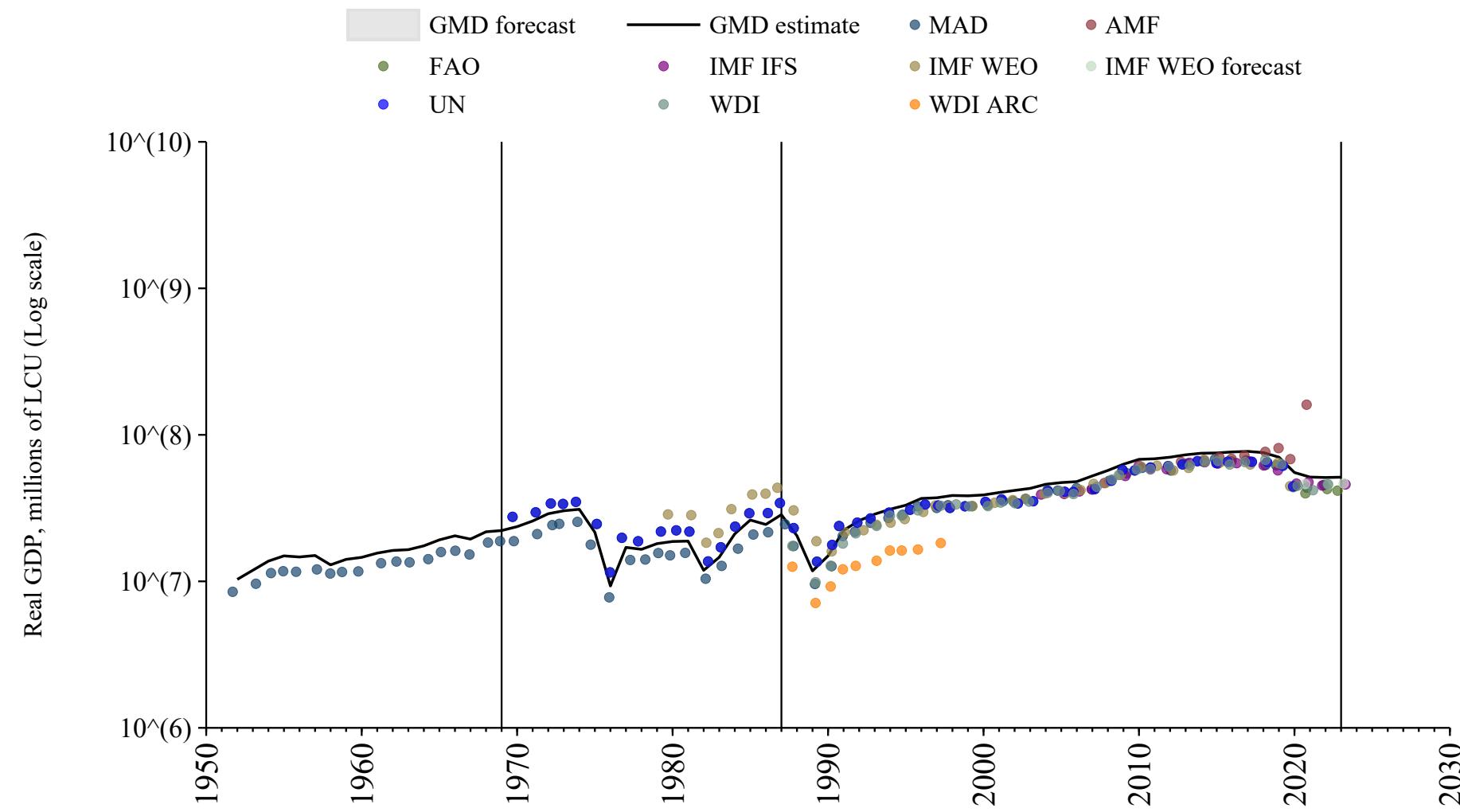
Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 434.2%).
European Commission (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 104.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 103.3%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.8%).



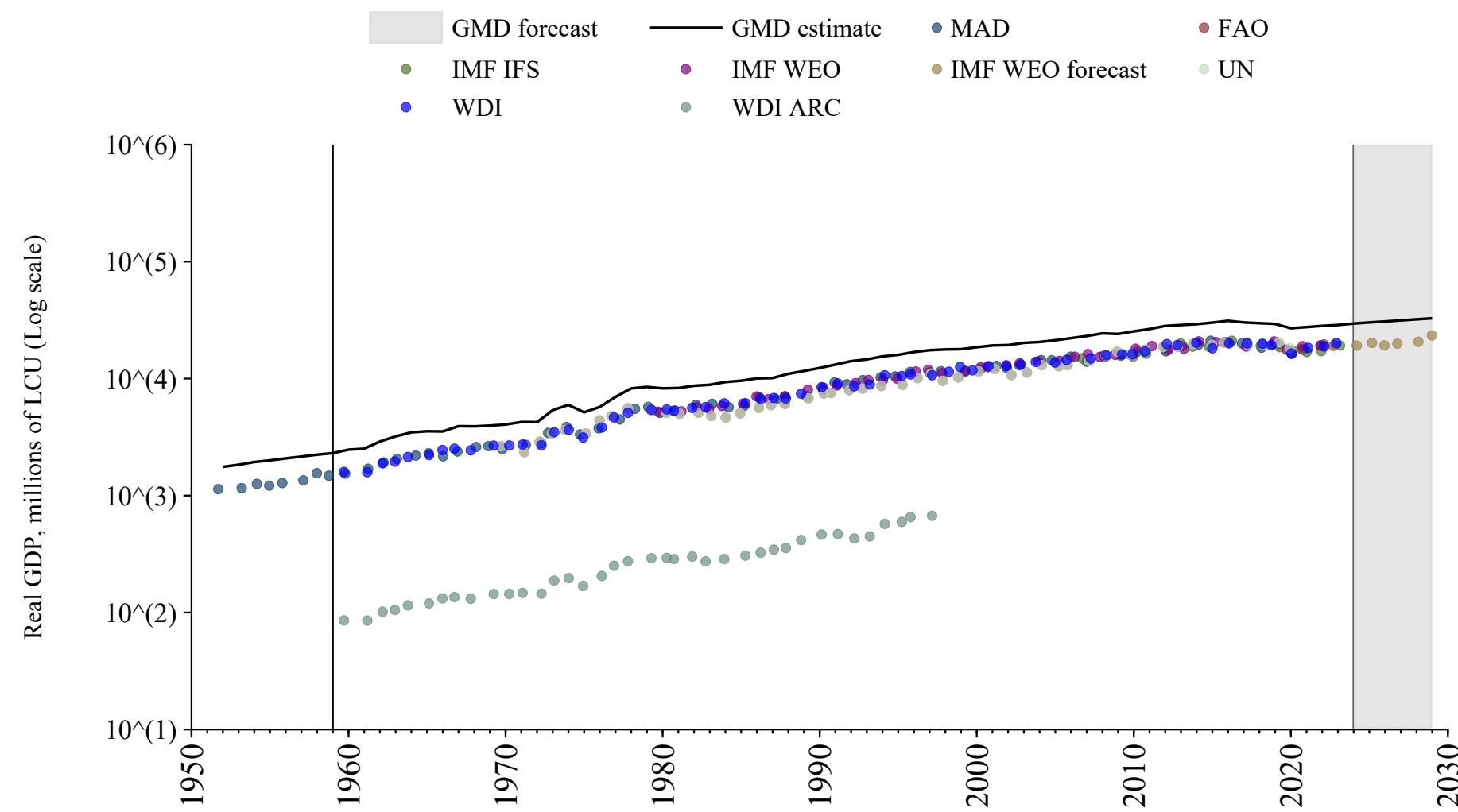
Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 103.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 73%).
World Bank (2024)	1988 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 108.9%).



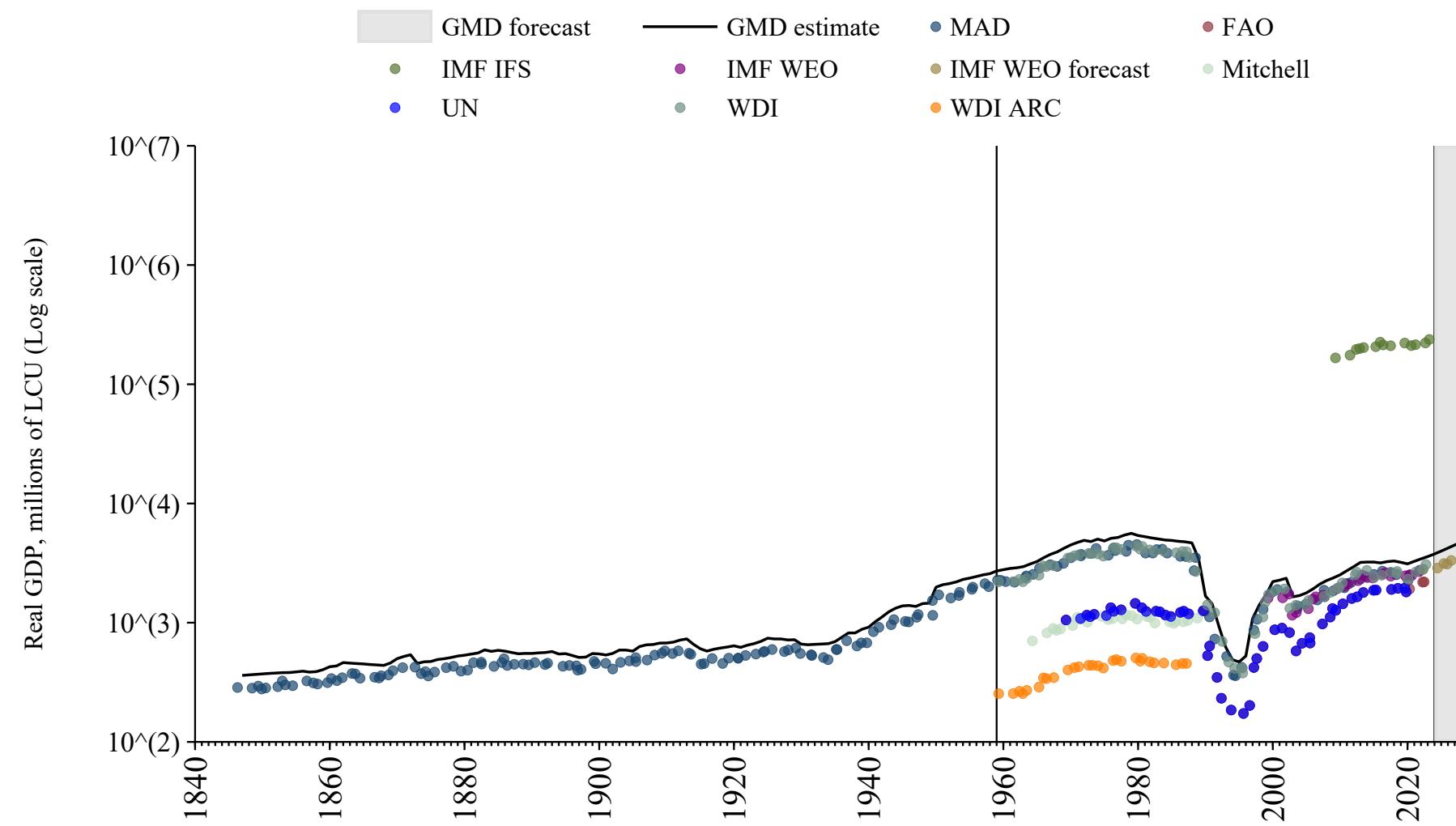
Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.4%).



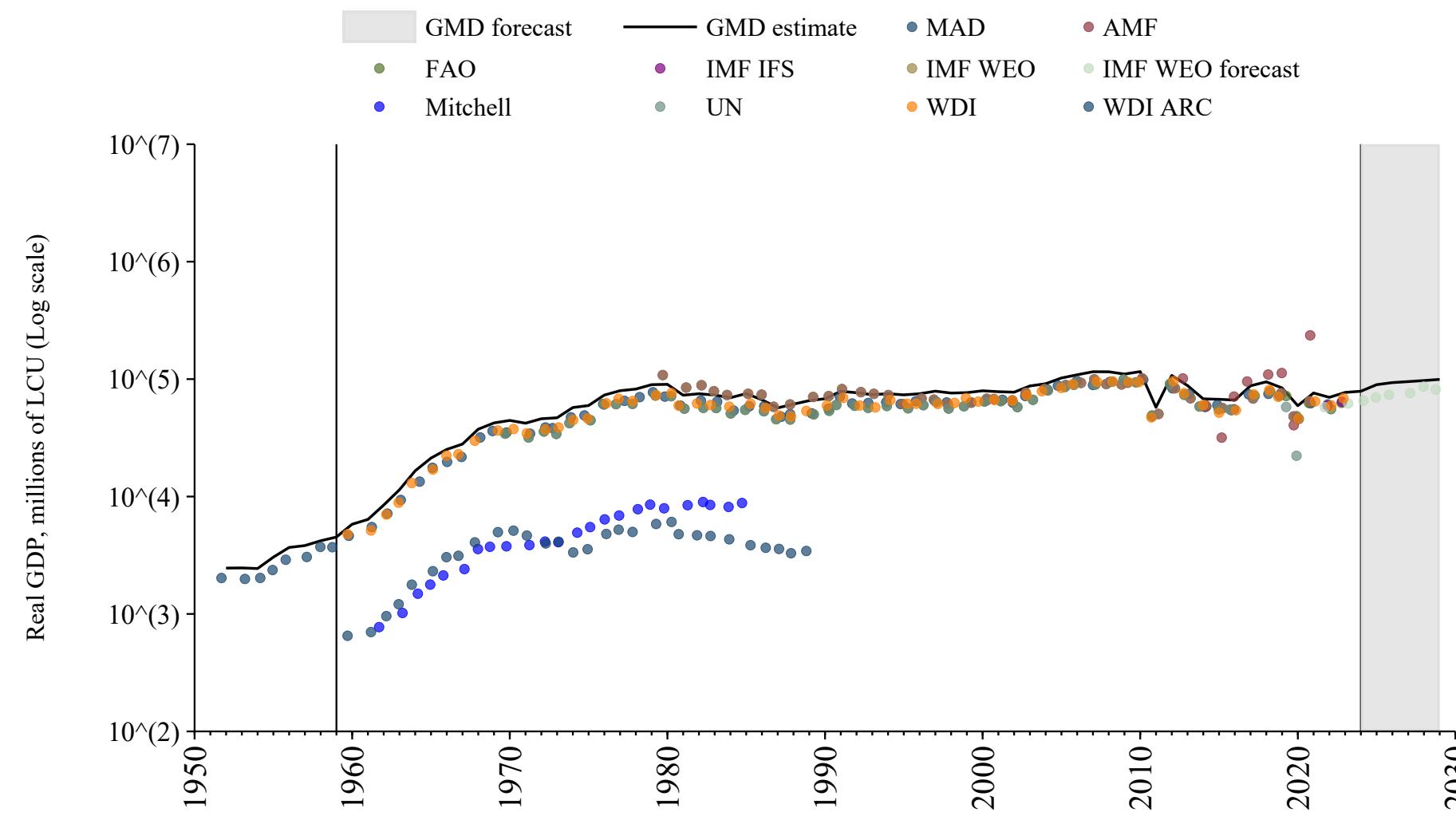
Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1847 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.6%).



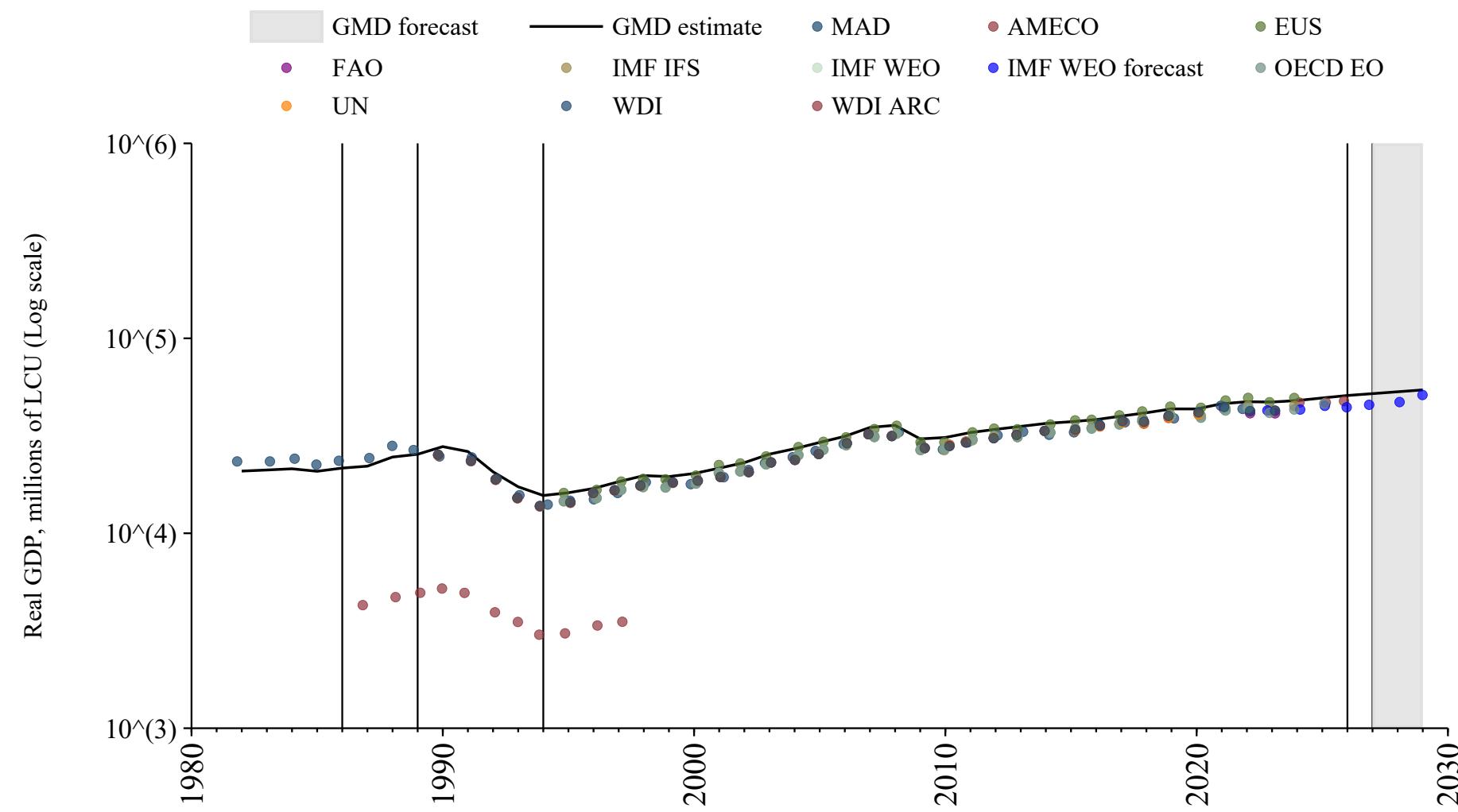
Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



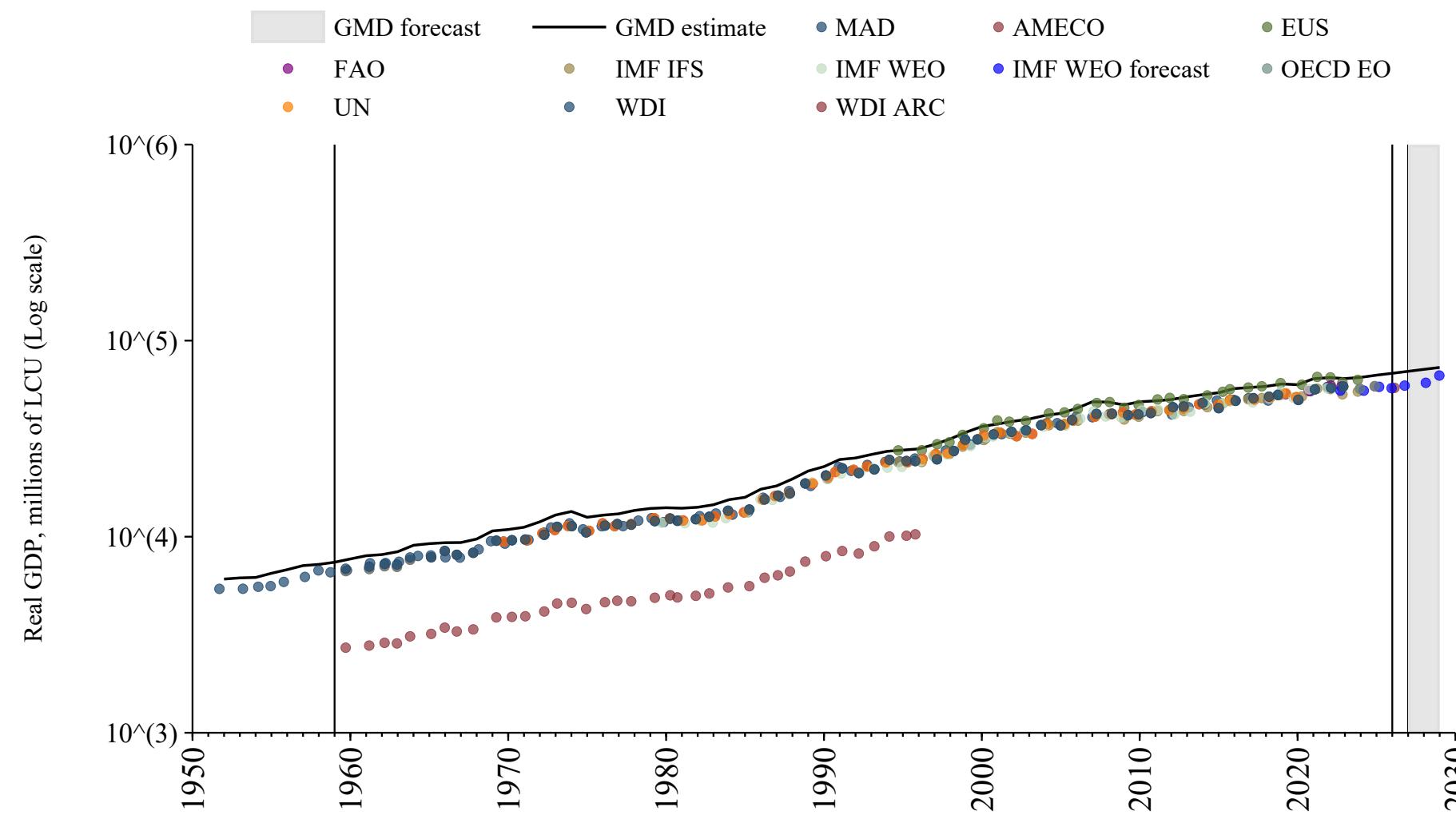
Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1982 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 80.7%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 466.6%).
European Commission (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 96.5%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.3%).



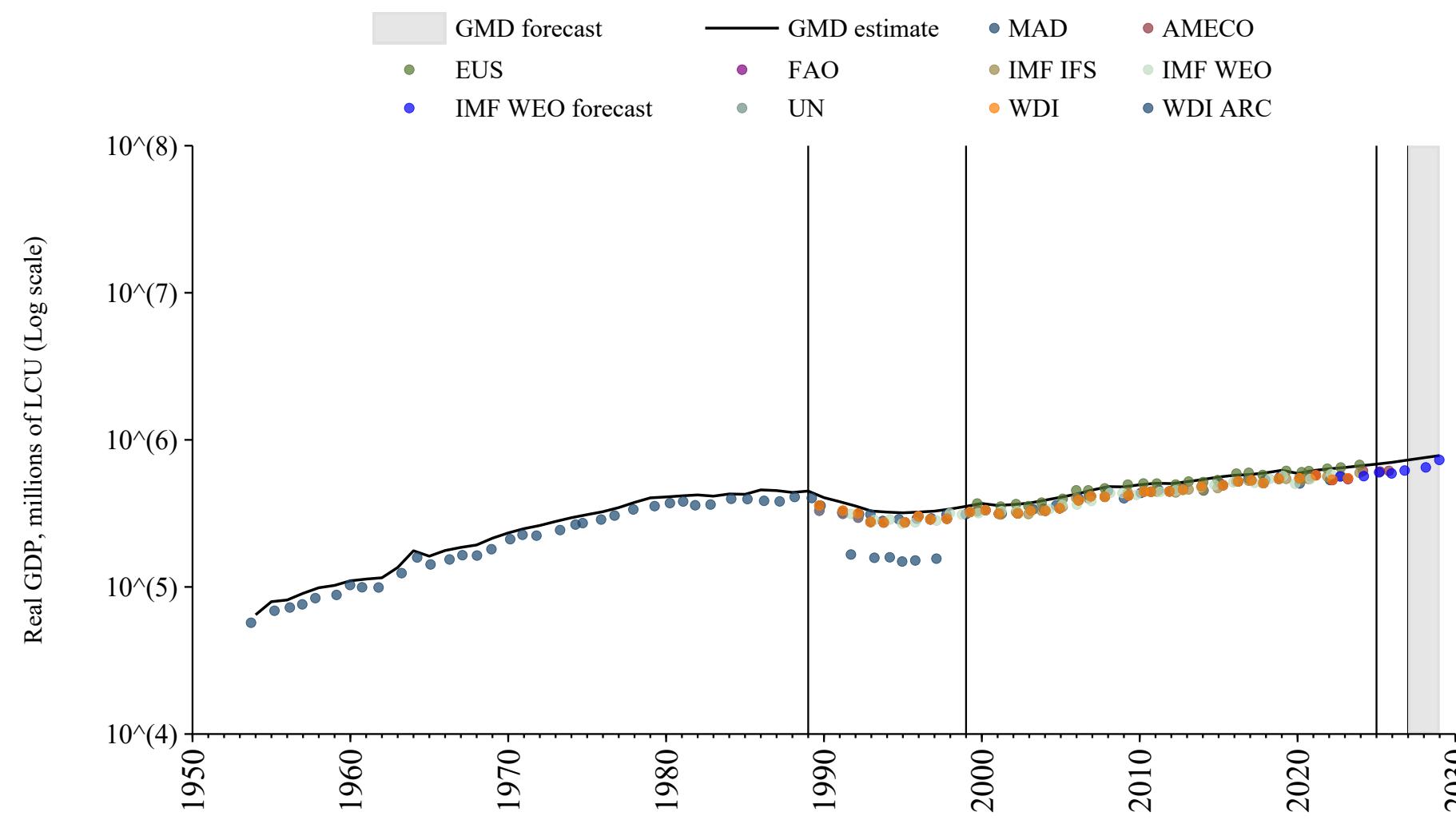
Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.8%).



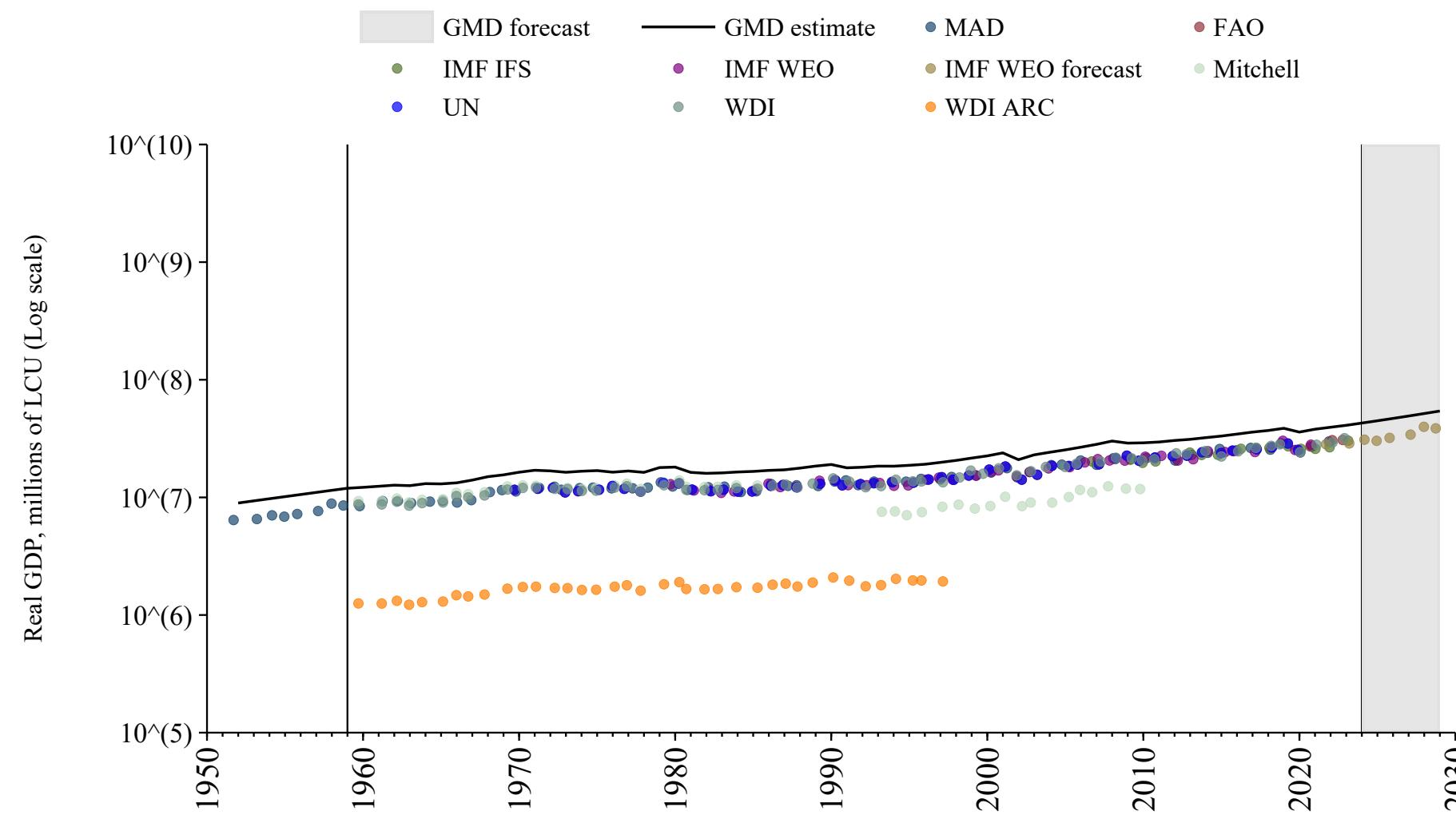
Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1954 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 113.3%).
European Commission (2024) Commission (2024)	1990 - 1999 2000 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 113.3%). Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 114.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 113.5%).



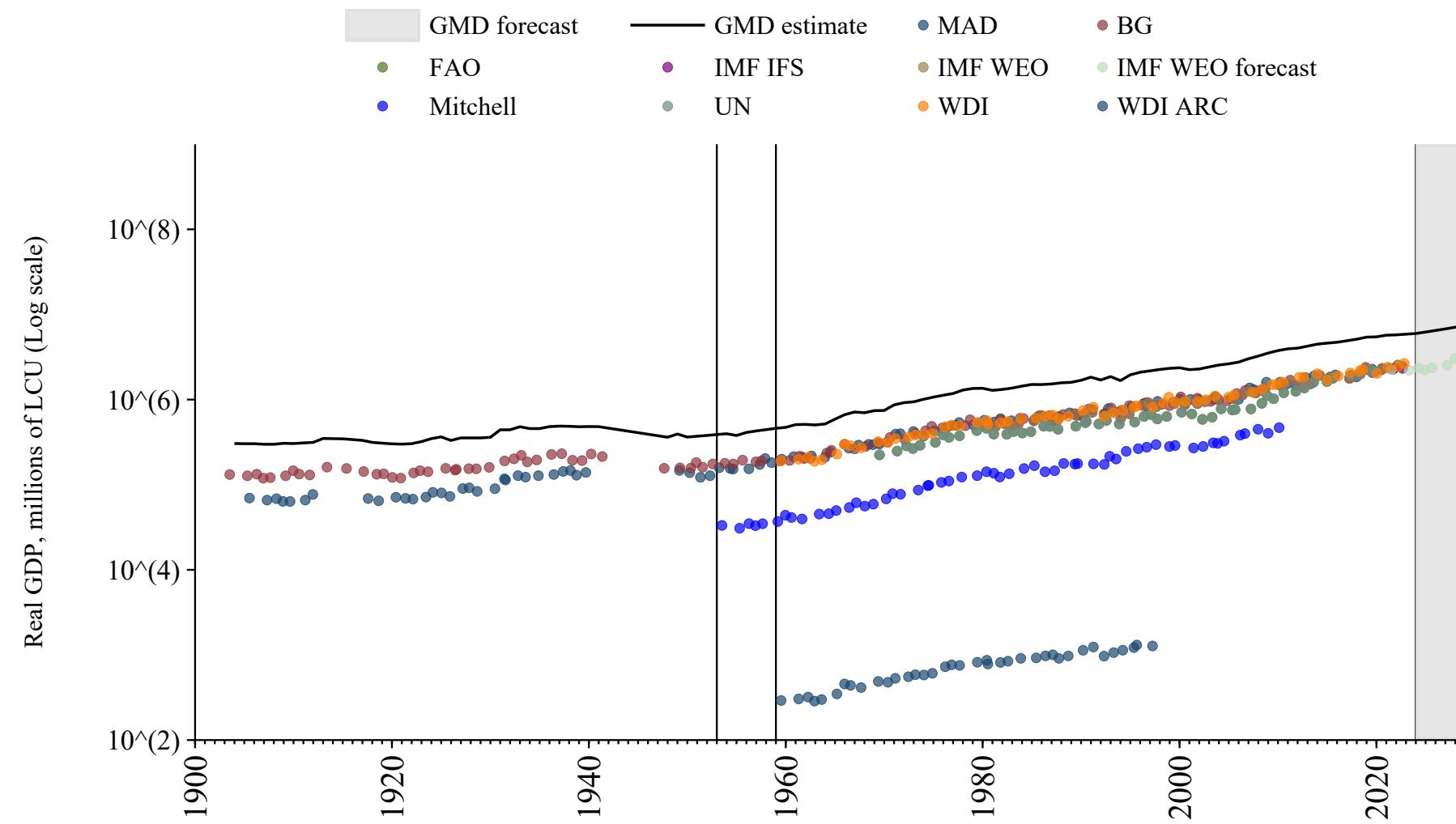
Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



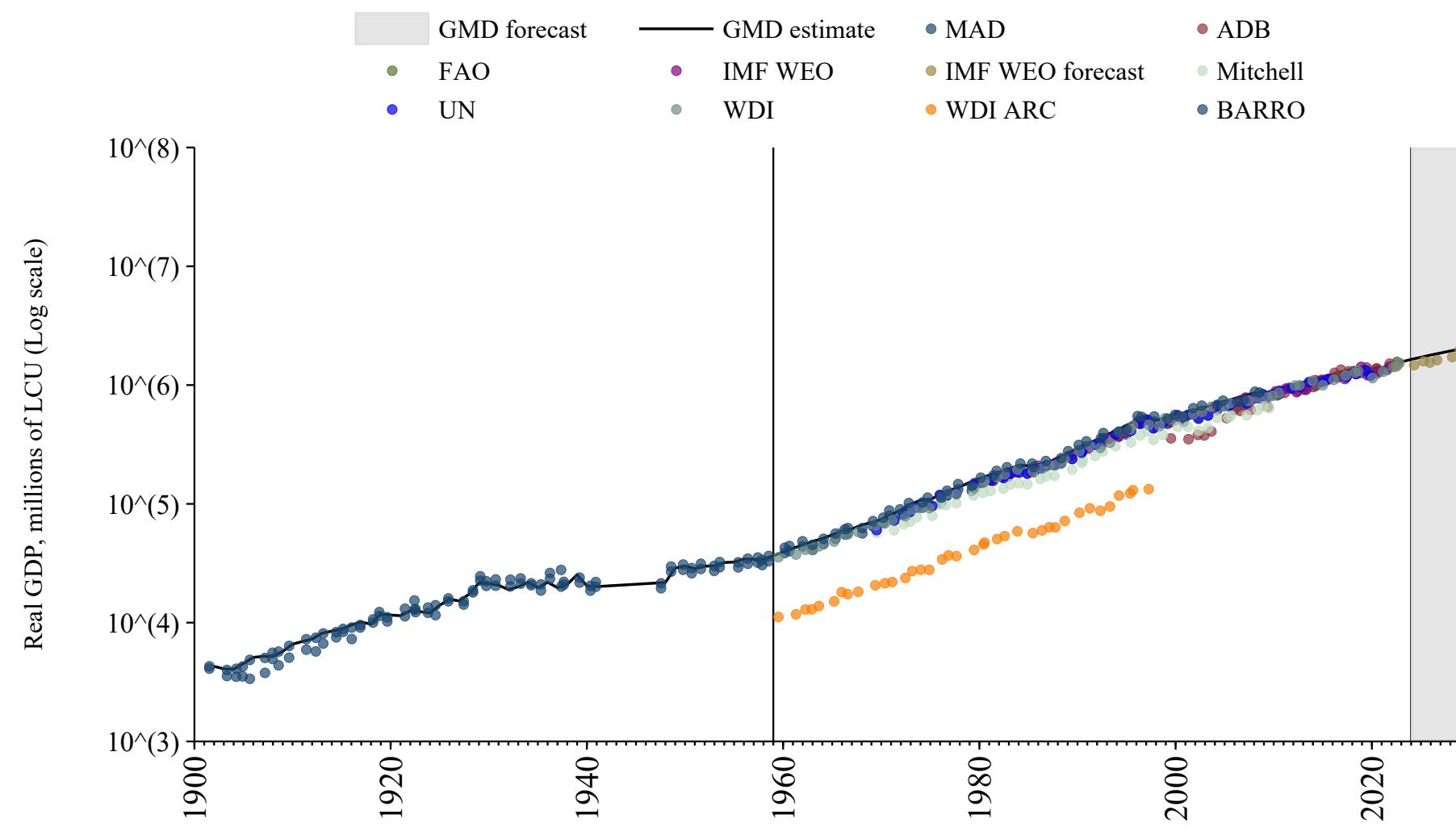
Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
Broadberry and Gardner (2022)	1904 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = 93.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 483%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104.1%).



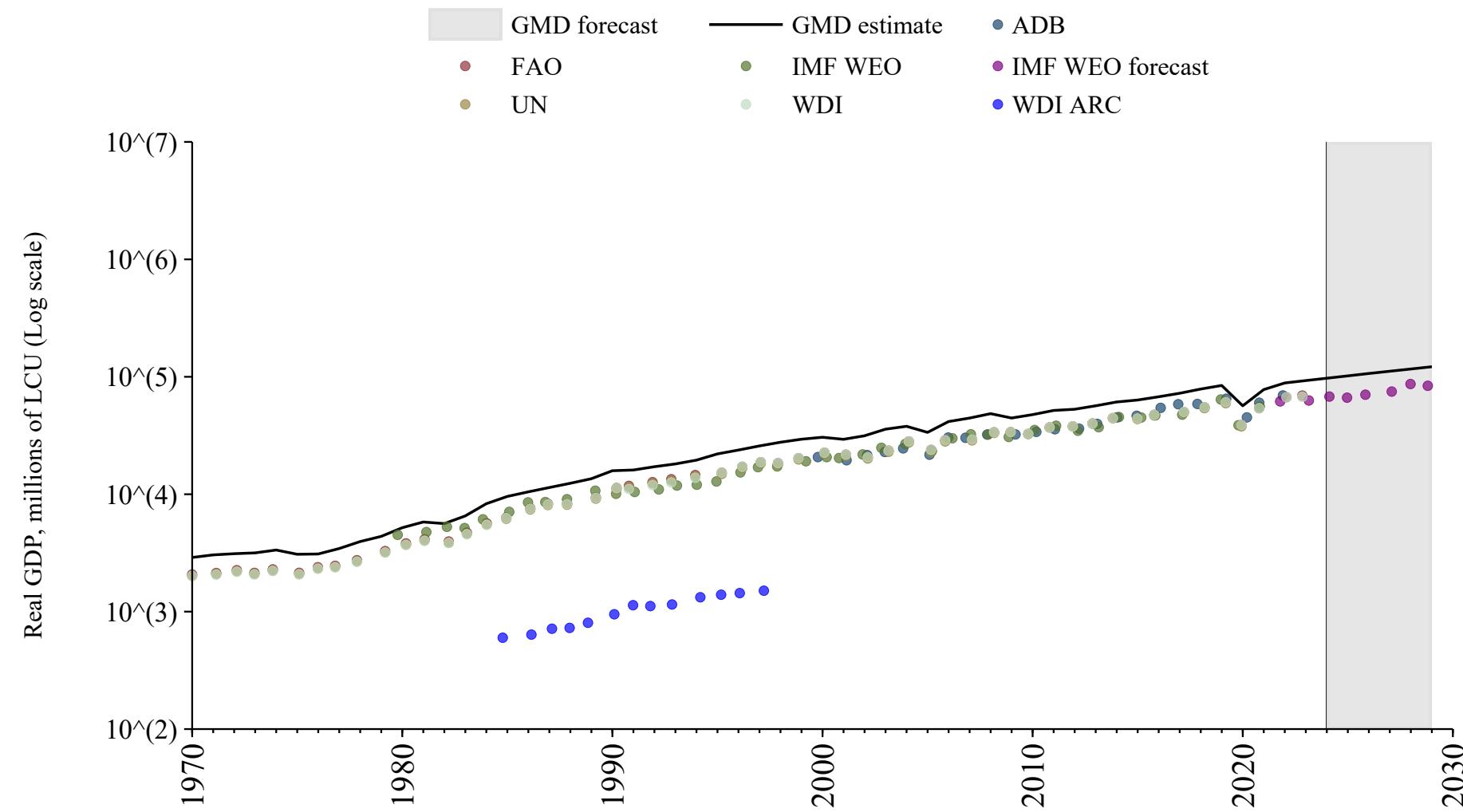
Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1902 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 90.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.7%).



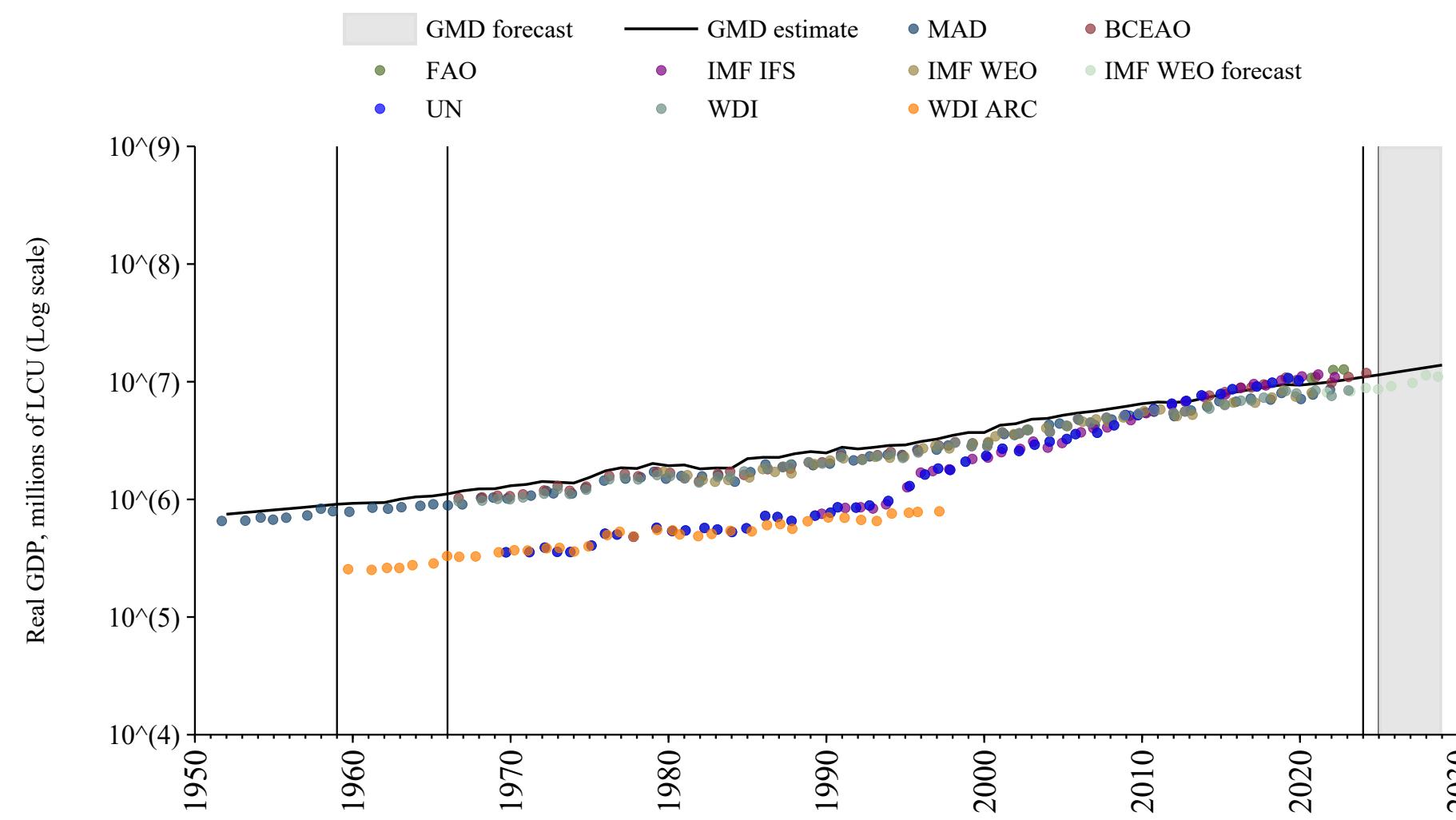
Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.5%).



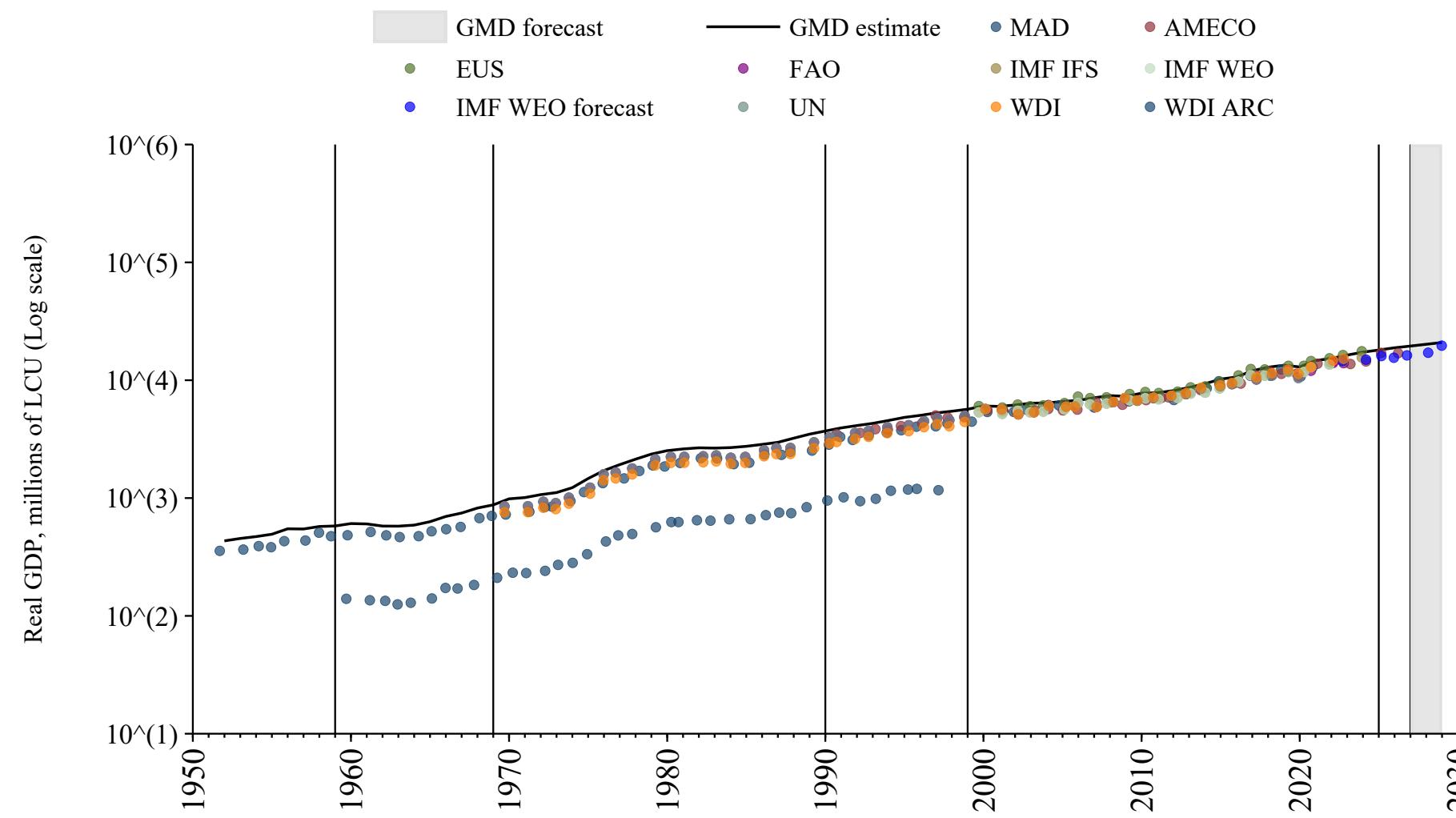
Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 92.7%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 294.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 77%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.4%).



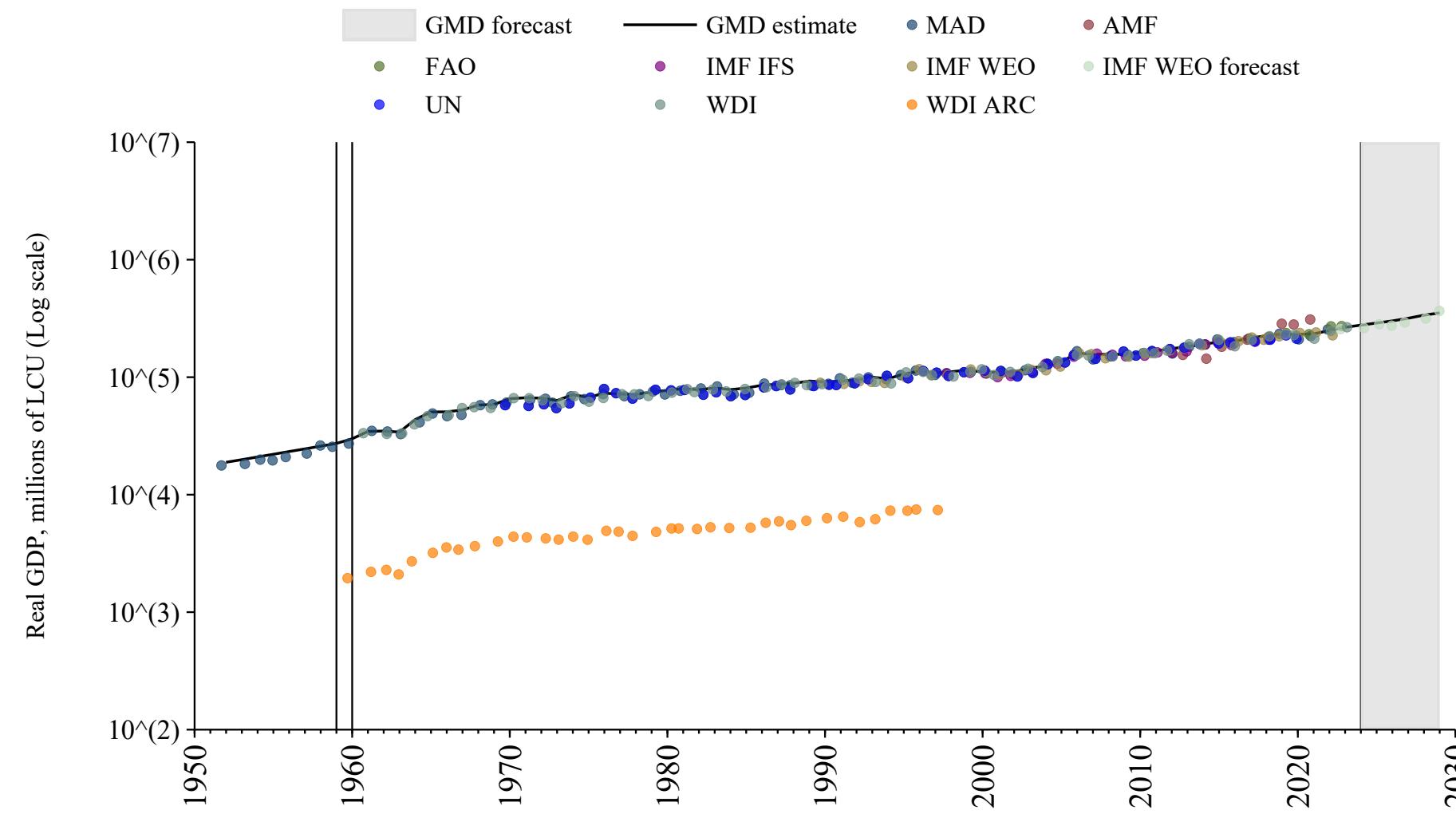
Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 121.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 434.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 130.3%).
European Commission (2024)	1991 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 113%).
Commission (2024)	2000 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 113.3%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 114.5%).



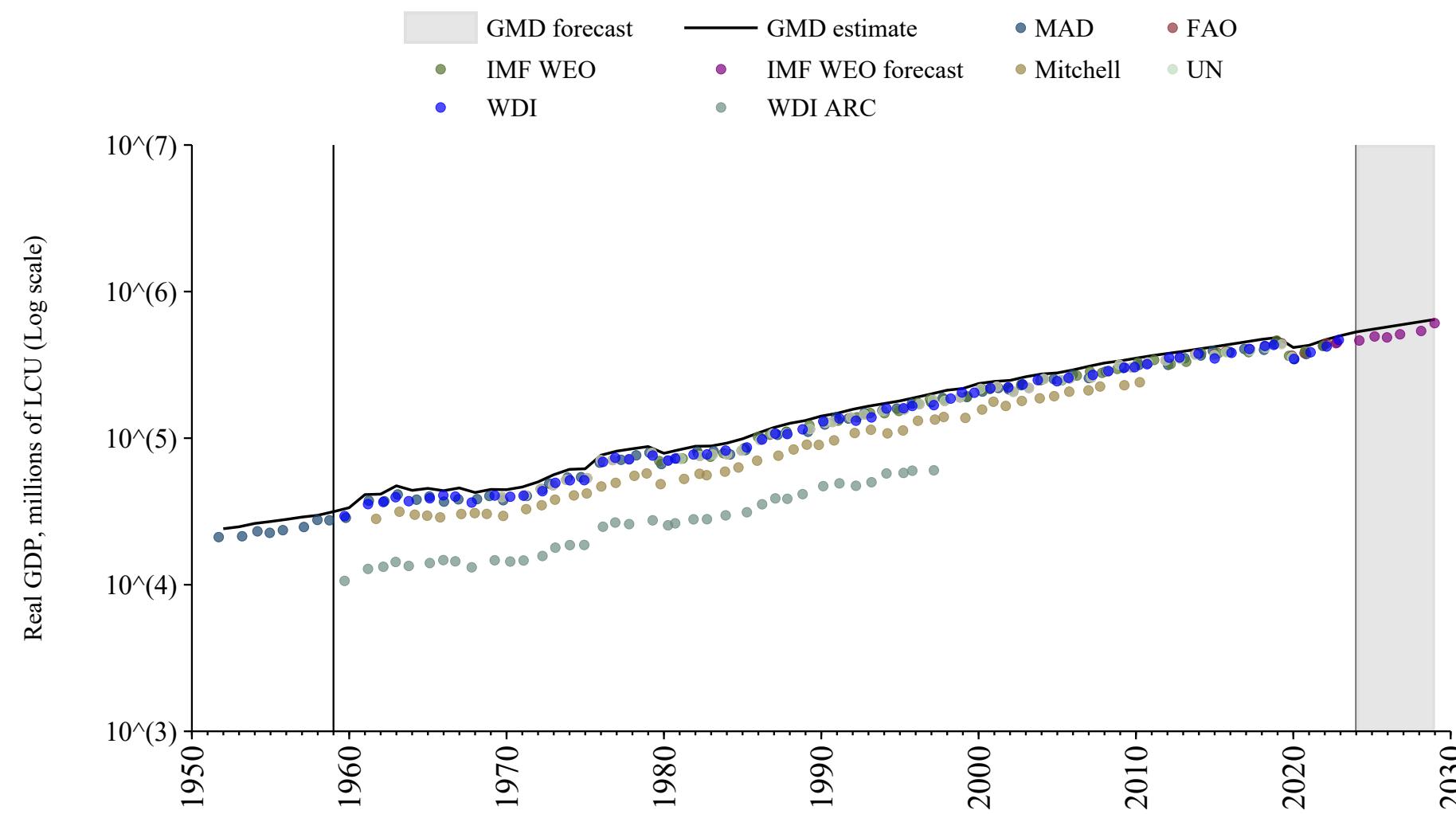
Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.7%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 1481.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.1%).



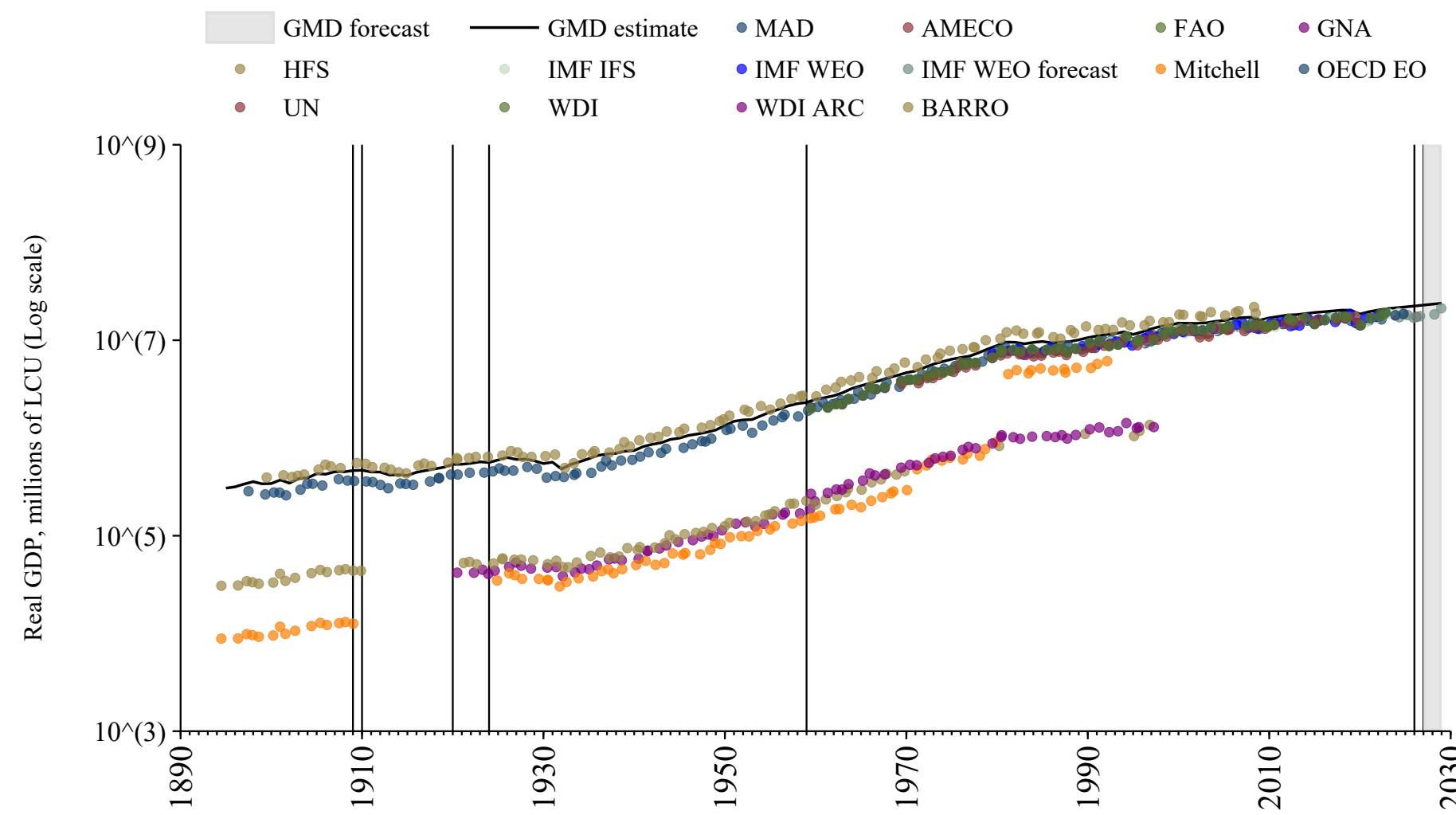
Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.7%).



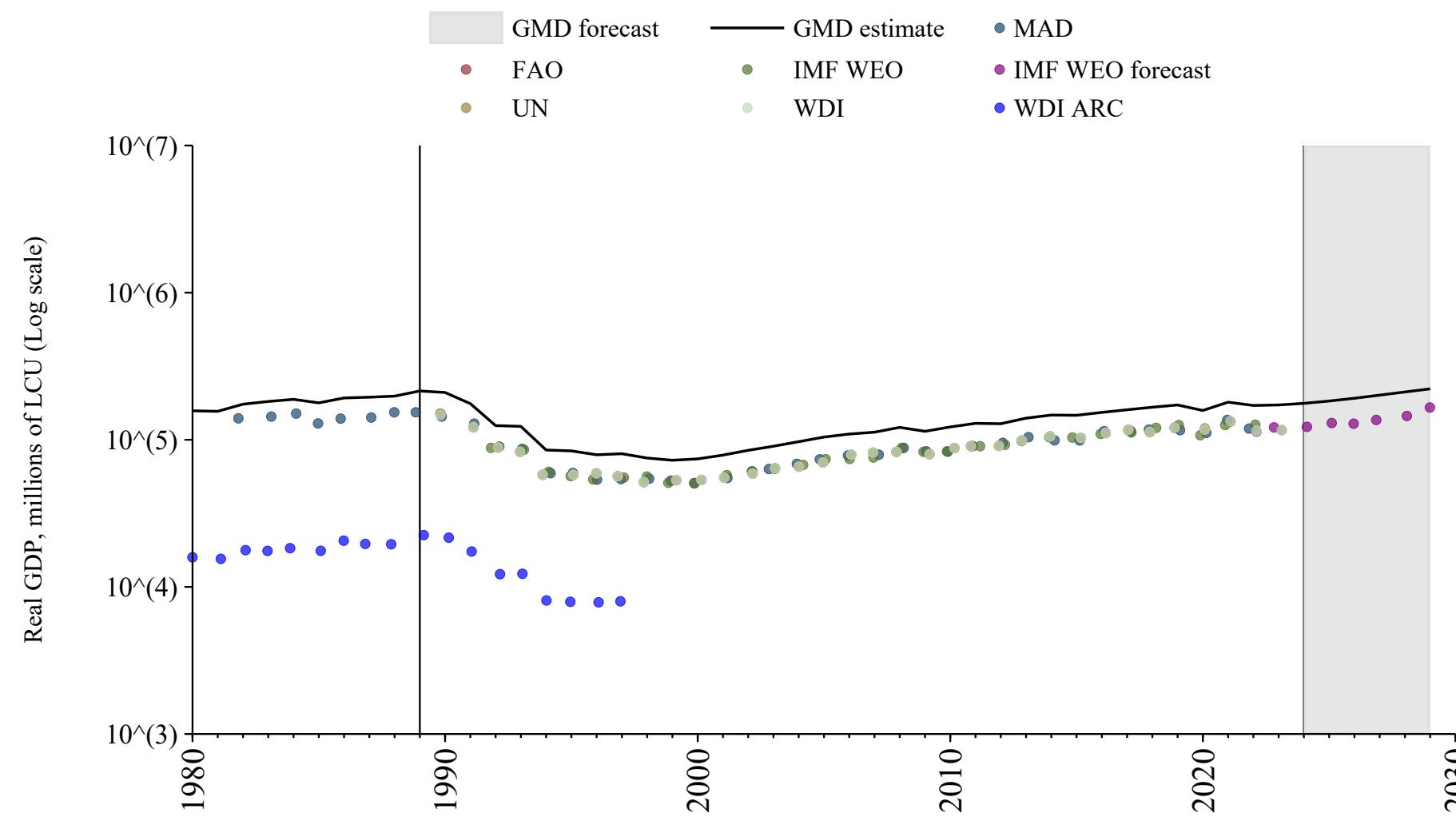
Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1895 - 1909	Spliced using overlapping data in 1910: (ratio = 2861.2%).
Schuler (2015)	1910 - 1910	Spliced using overlapping data in 1911: (ratio = 822.4%).
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1911 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = 73.2%).
Smits et al. (2009)	1921 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 1062.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1925 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 1317.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.4%).



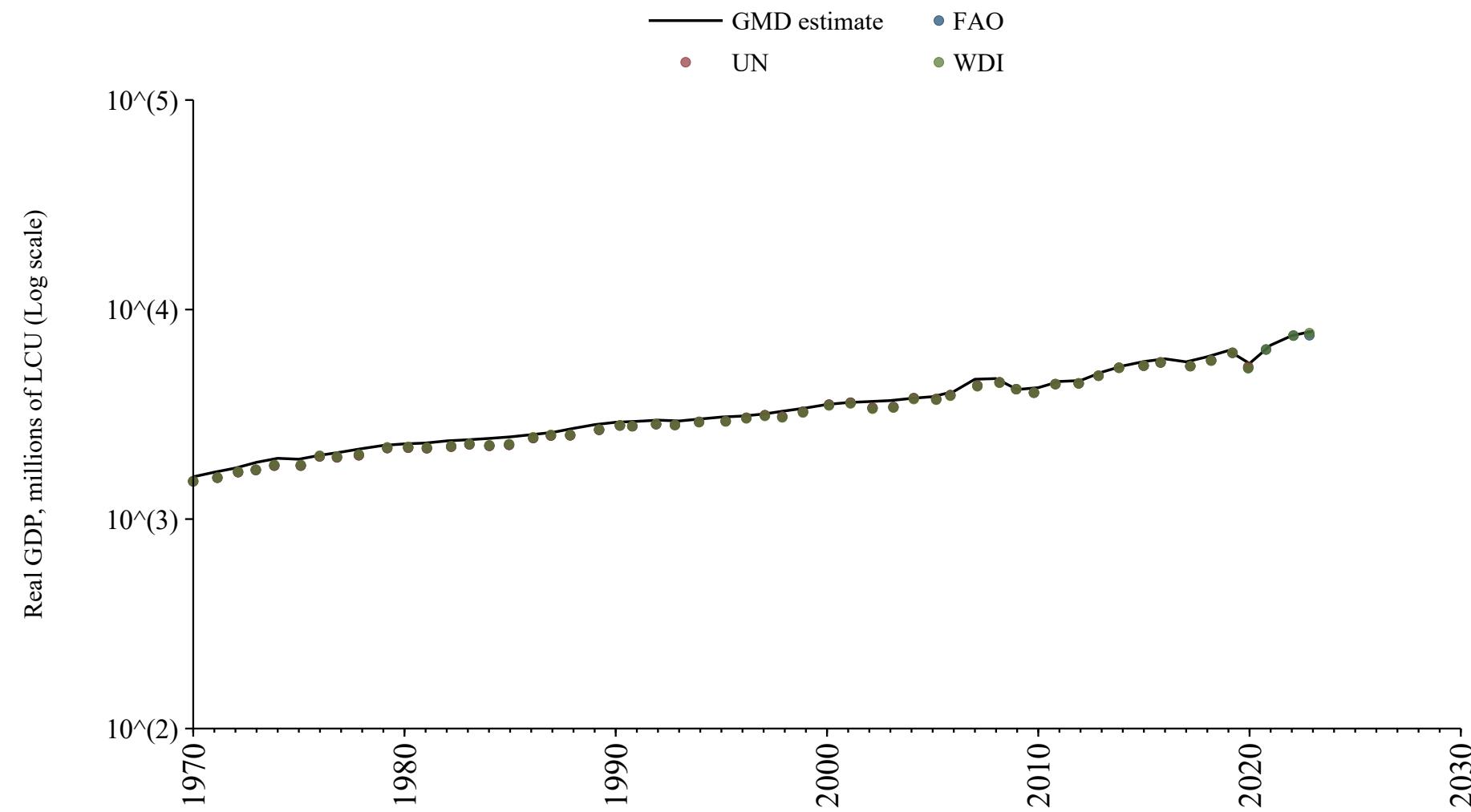
Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 698.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.2%).



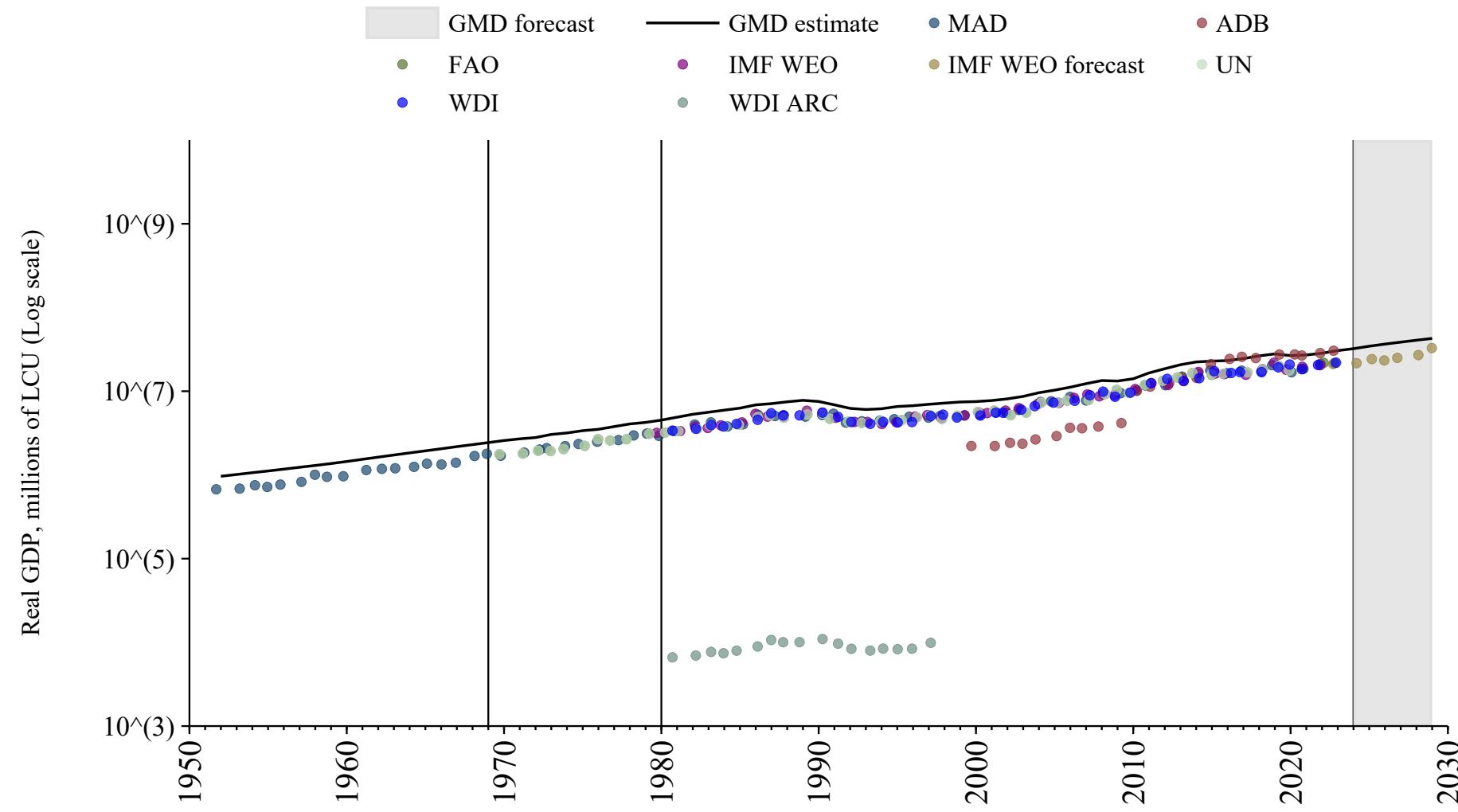
Monaco

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



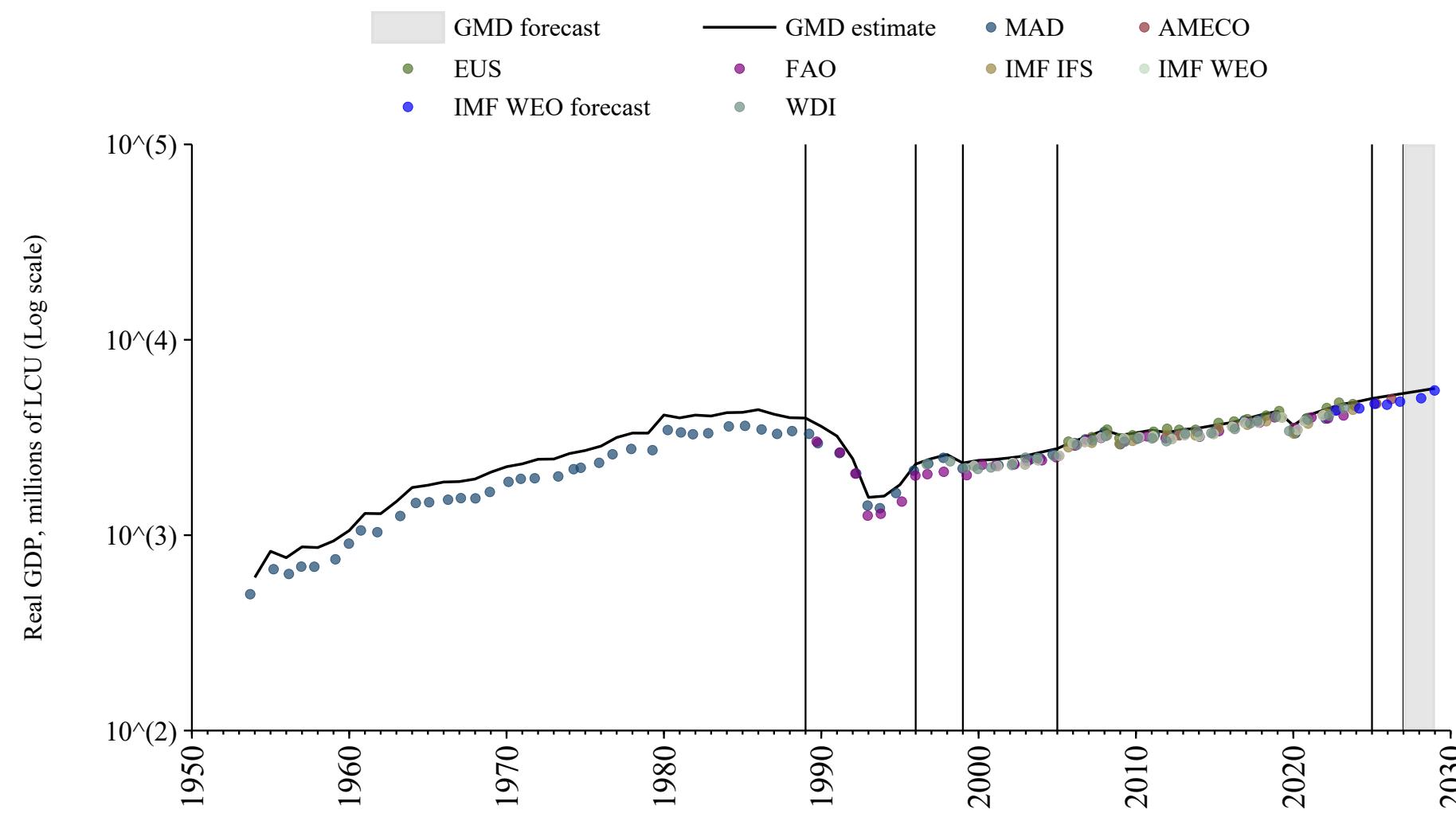
Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 100.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



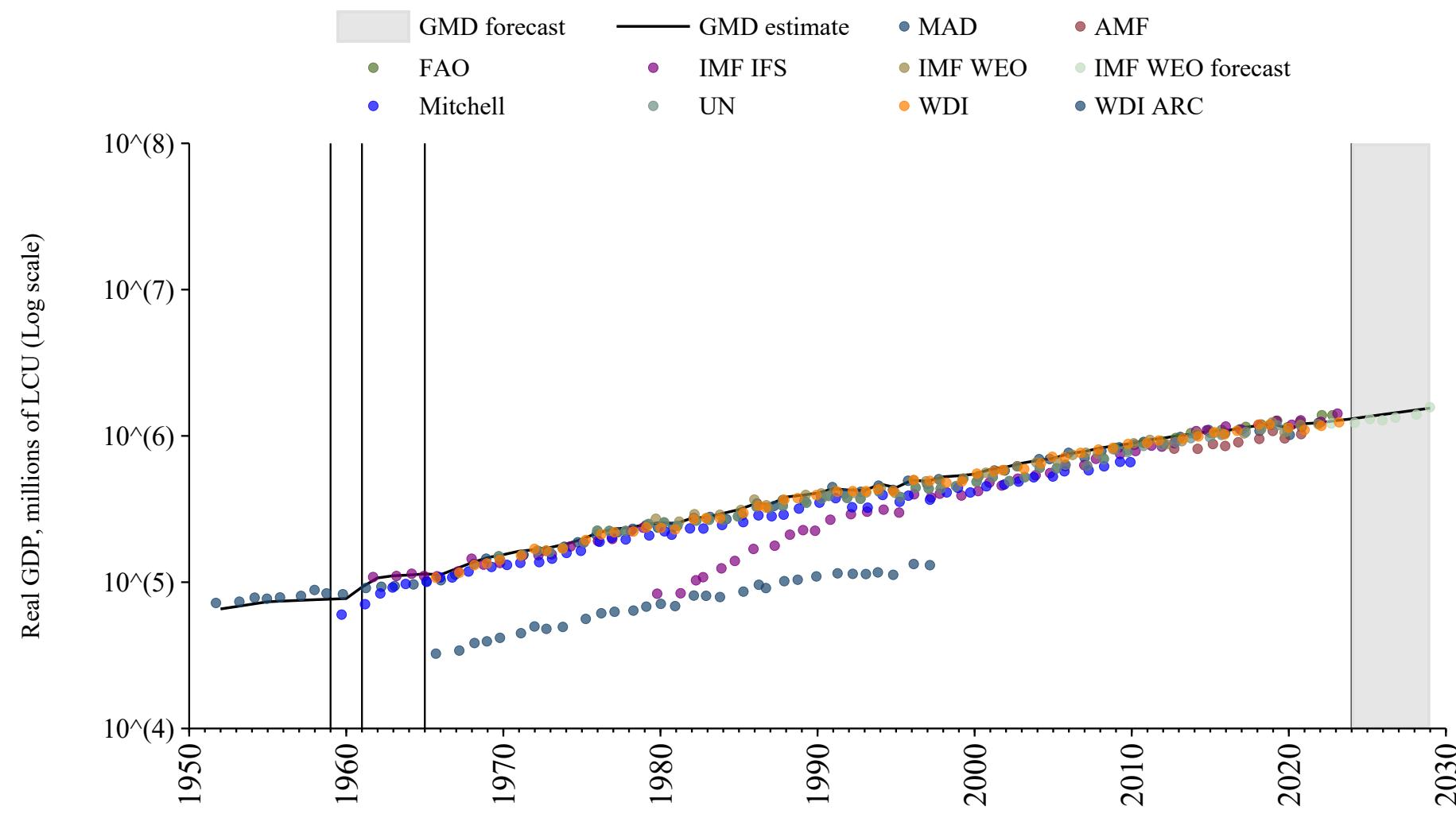
Montenegro

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1954 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 121.9%).
FAO (2024)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 119.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1997 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 106.8%).
European Commission (2024)	2000 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 106.9%).
Commission (2024)	2006 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 106%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 107%).



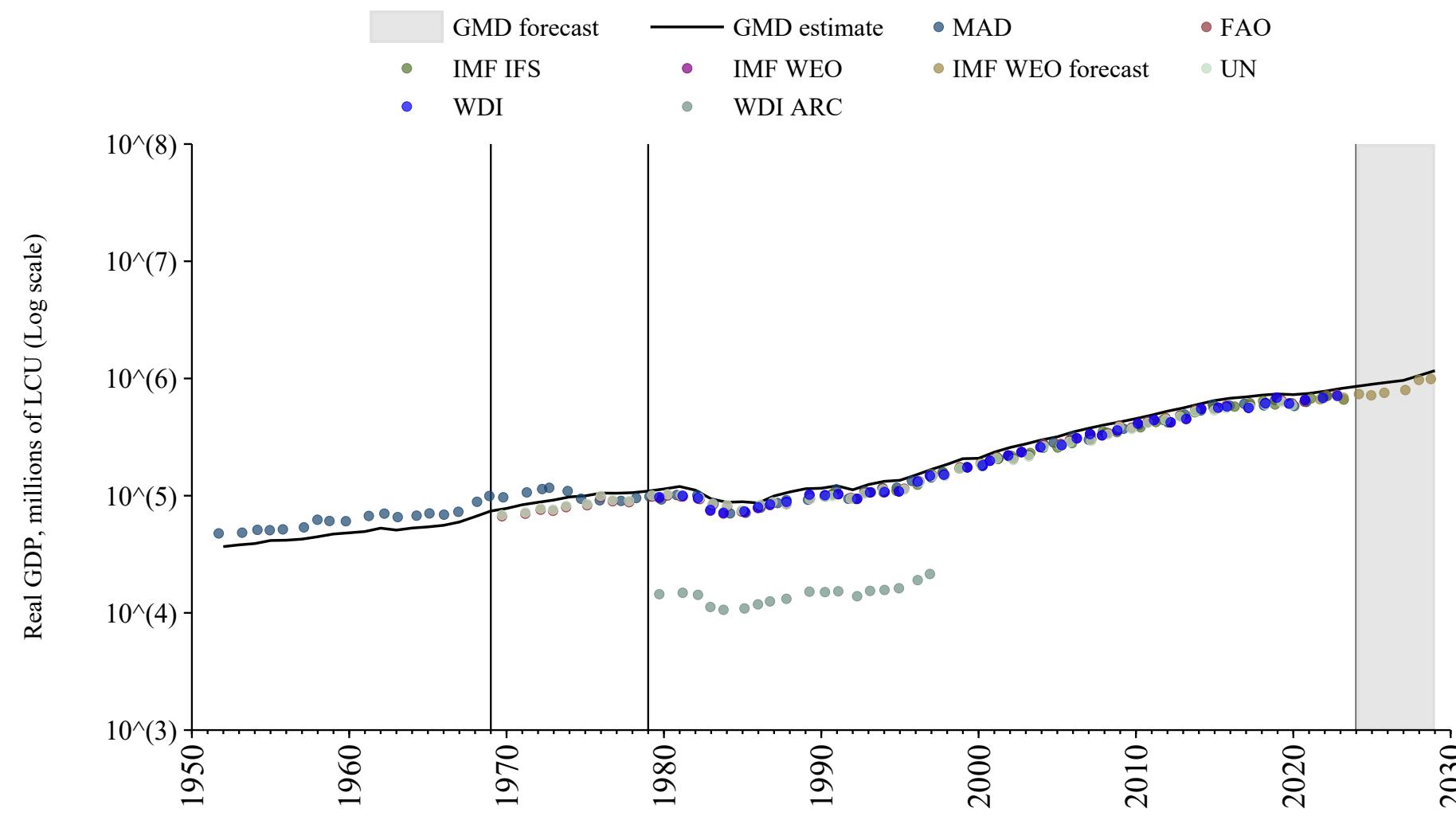
Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 86.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1960 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 123%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 94.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1966 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



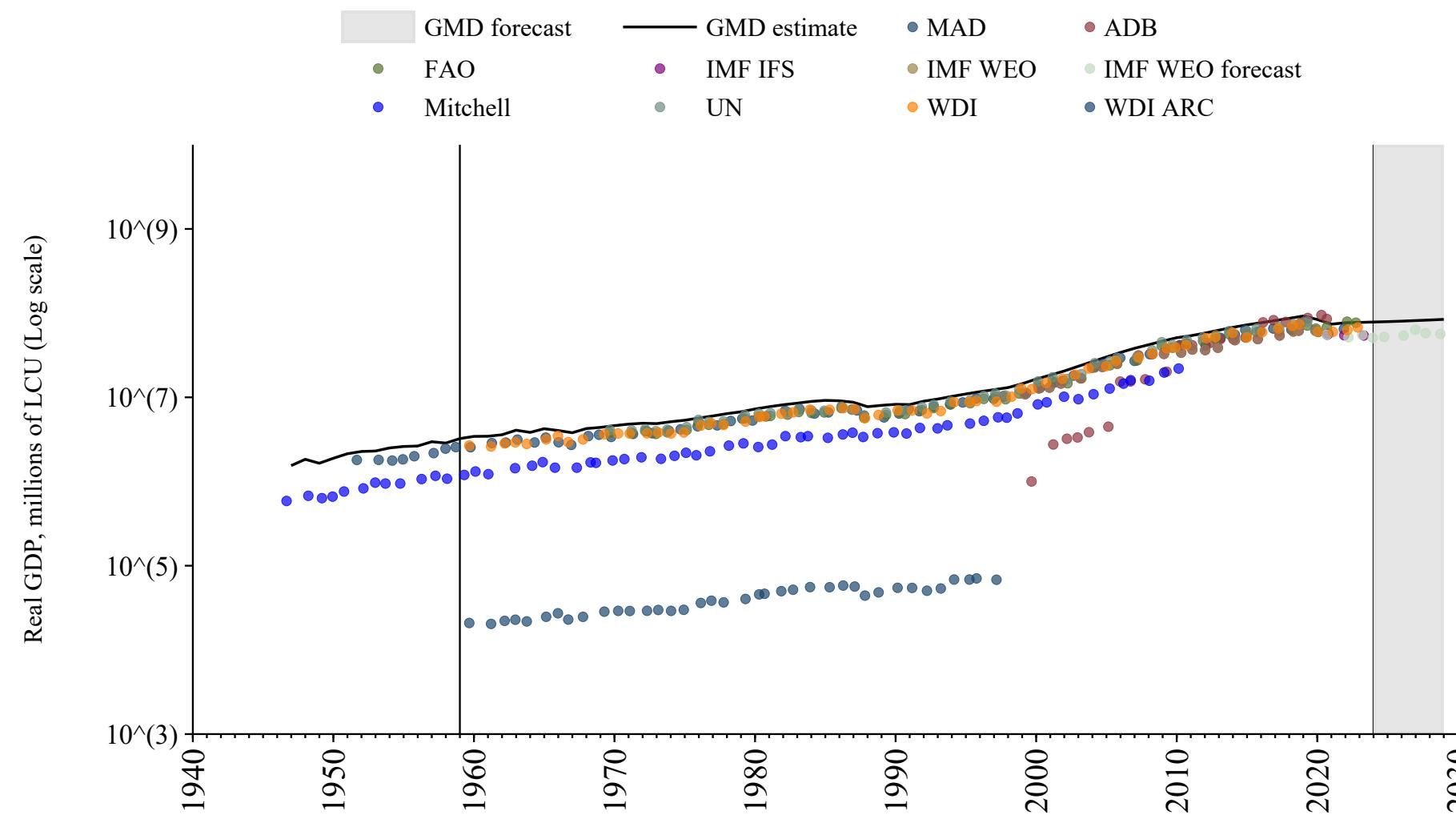
Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 65.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



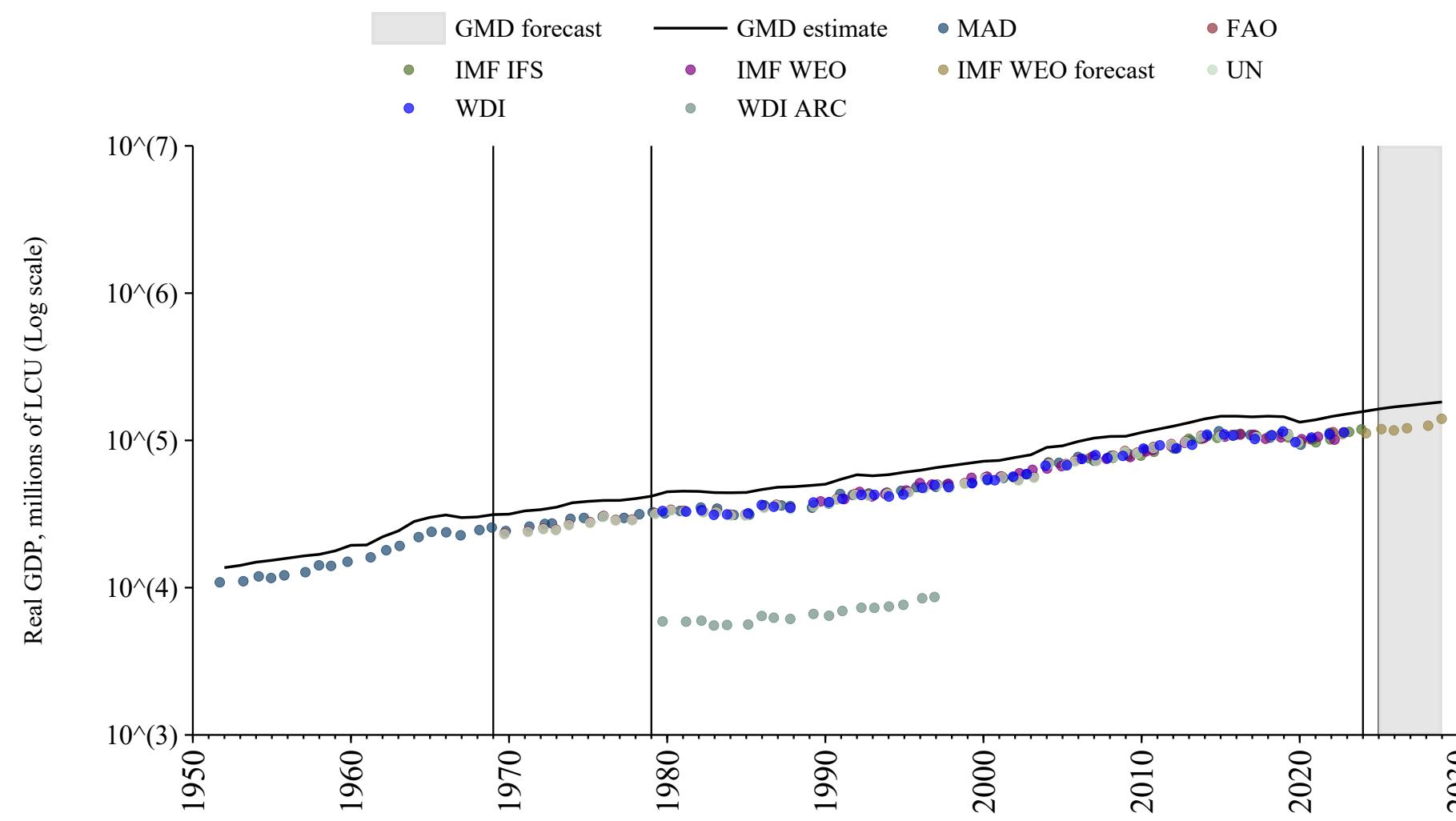
Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 204.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 110.7%).



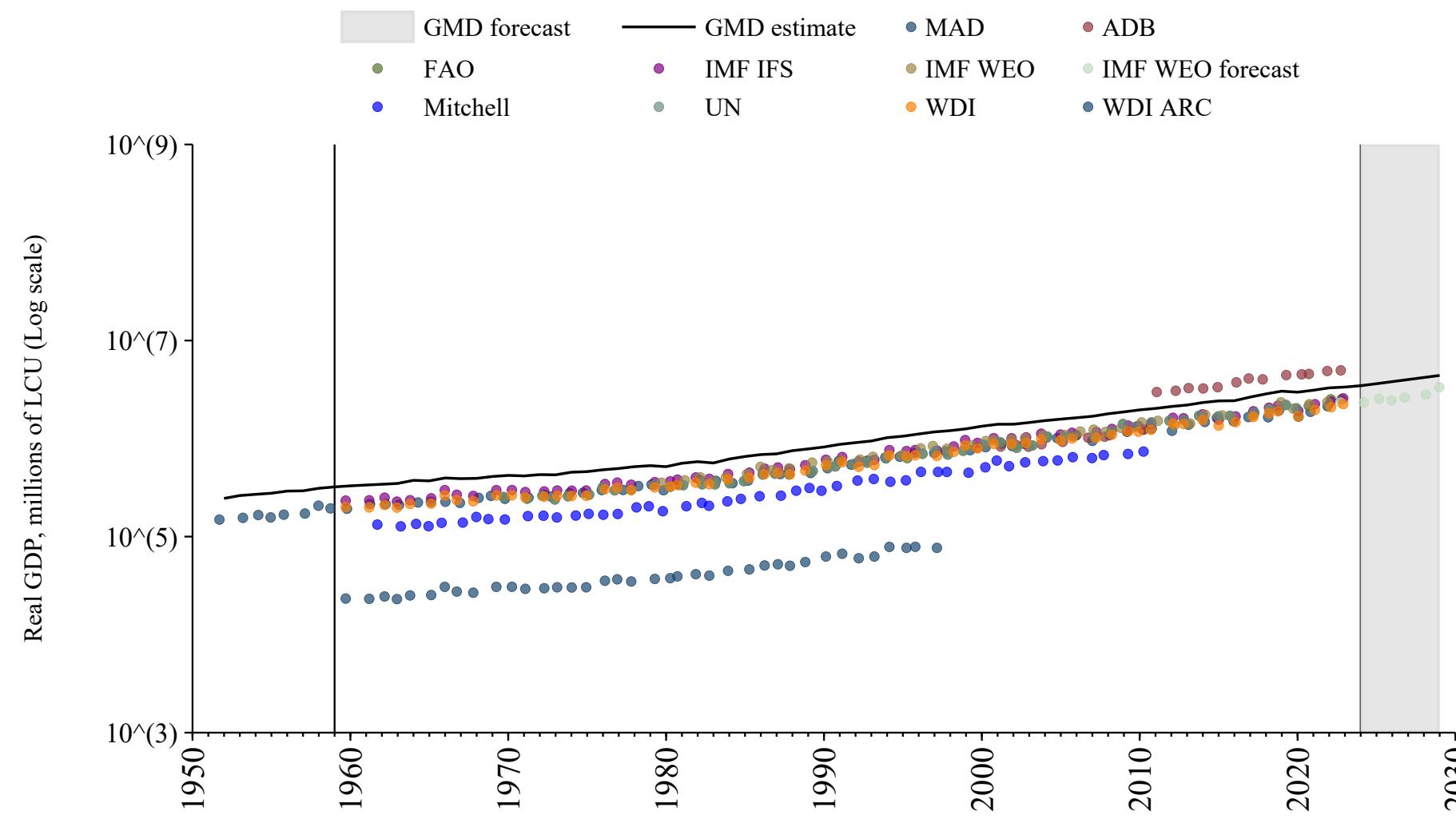
Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 93.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.6%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.1%).



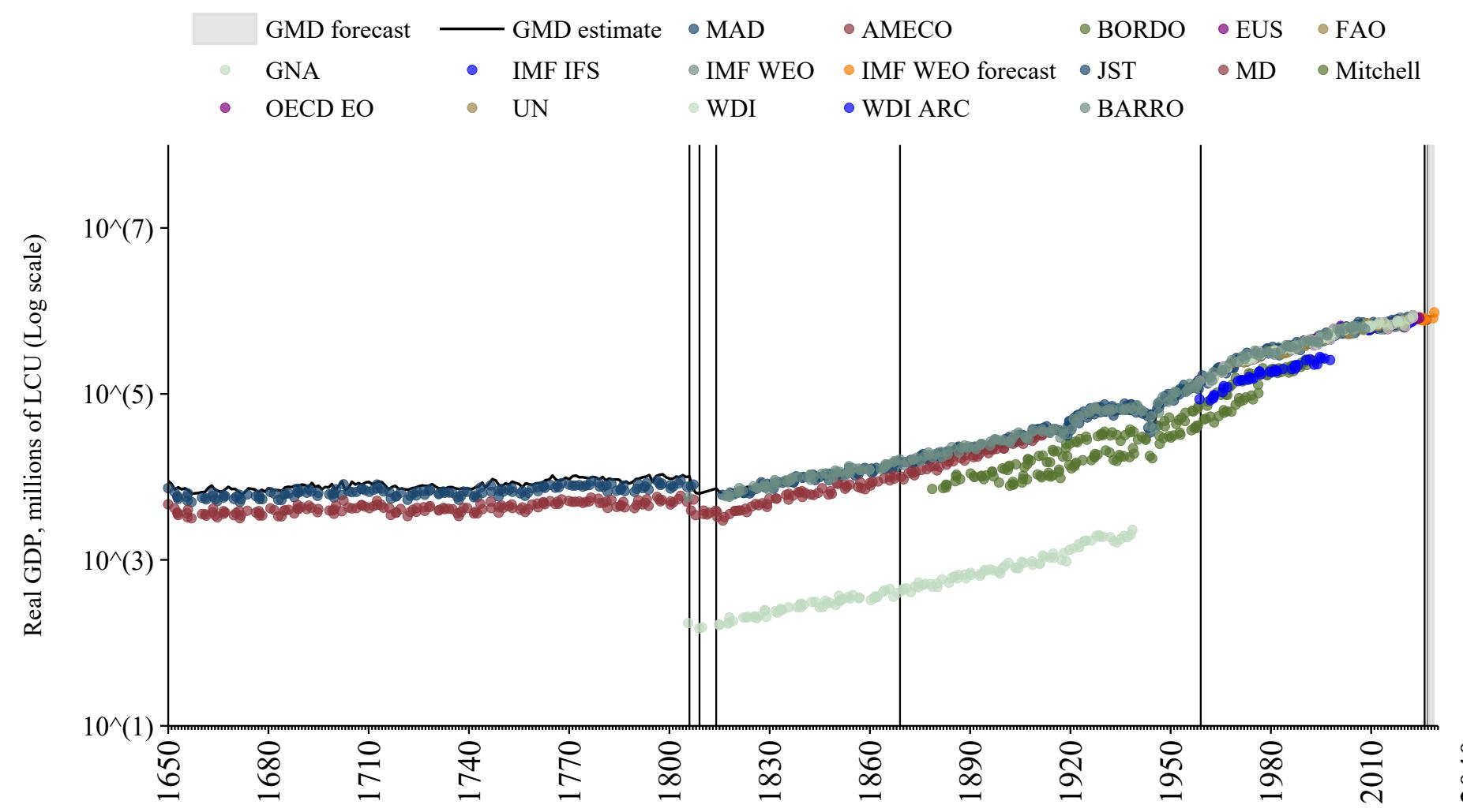
Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 87.7%).



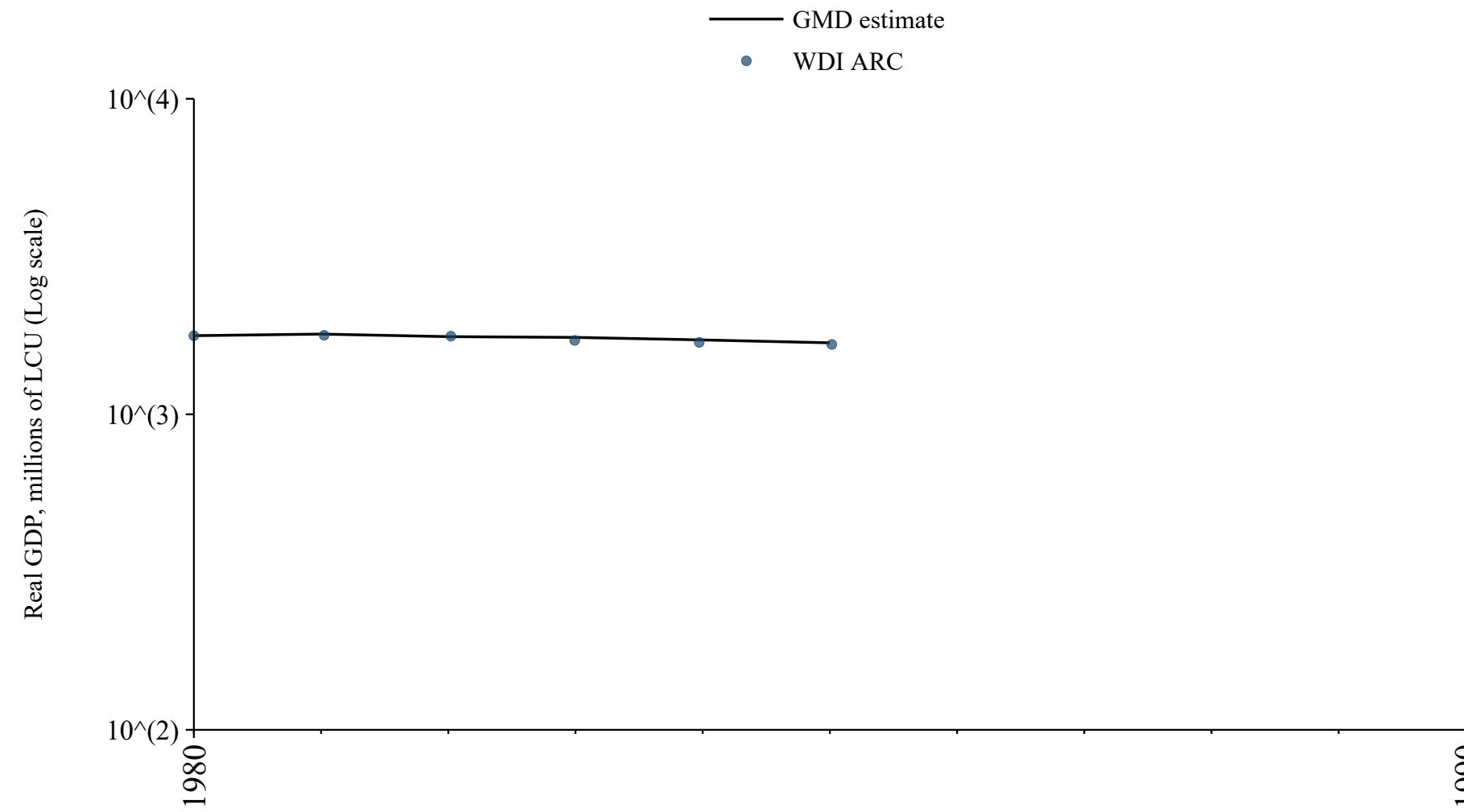
Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1650 - 1806	Spliced using overlapping data in 1807: (ratio = 183.5%).
Smits et al. (2009)	1807 - 1809	Spliced using overlapping data in 1810: (ratio = 3991%).
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1810 - 1814	Spliced using overlapping data in 1815: (ratio = 174.1%).
Smits et al. (2009)	1815 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 3483.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 97.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.3%).



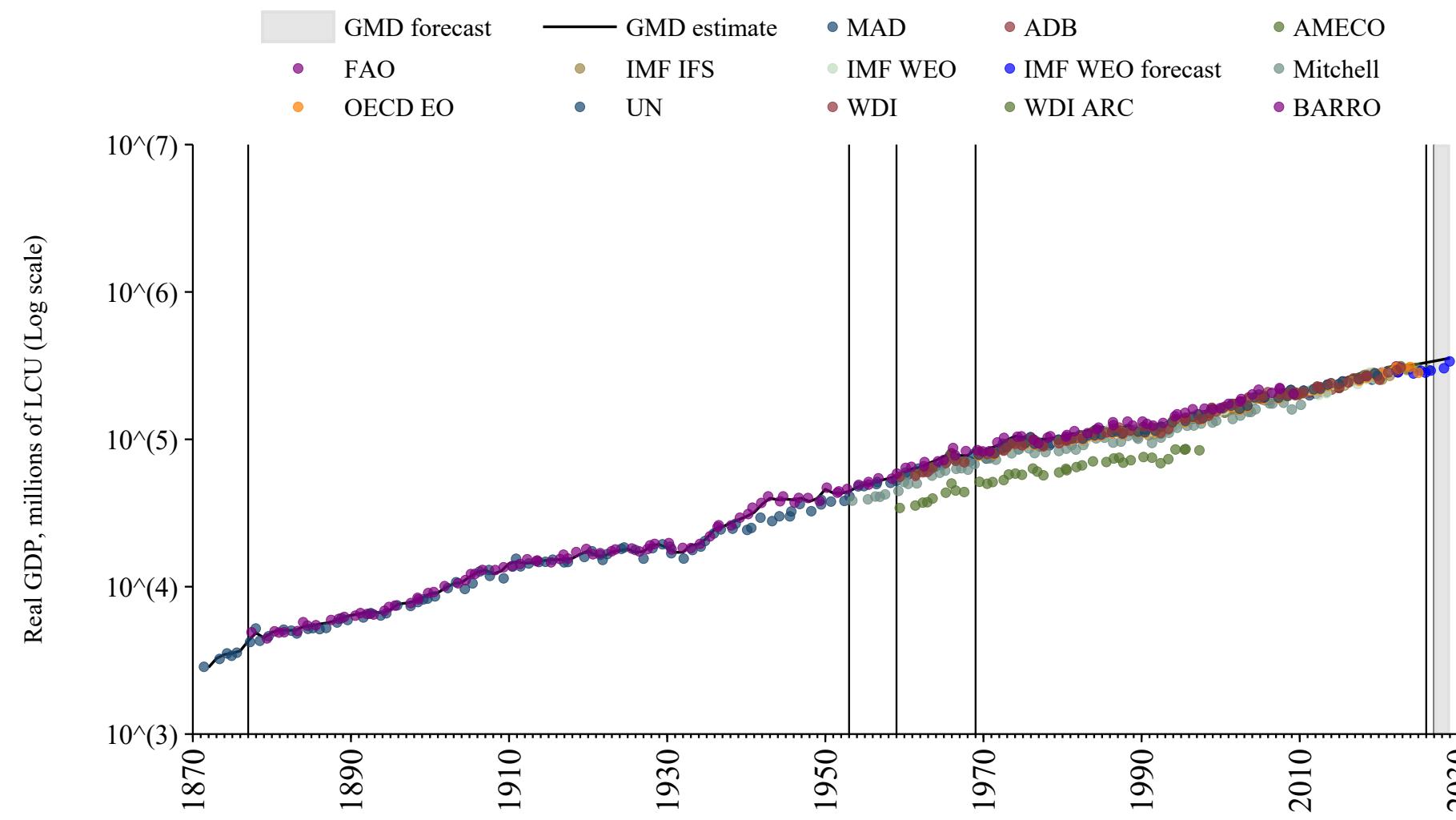
Netherlands Antilles

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986.



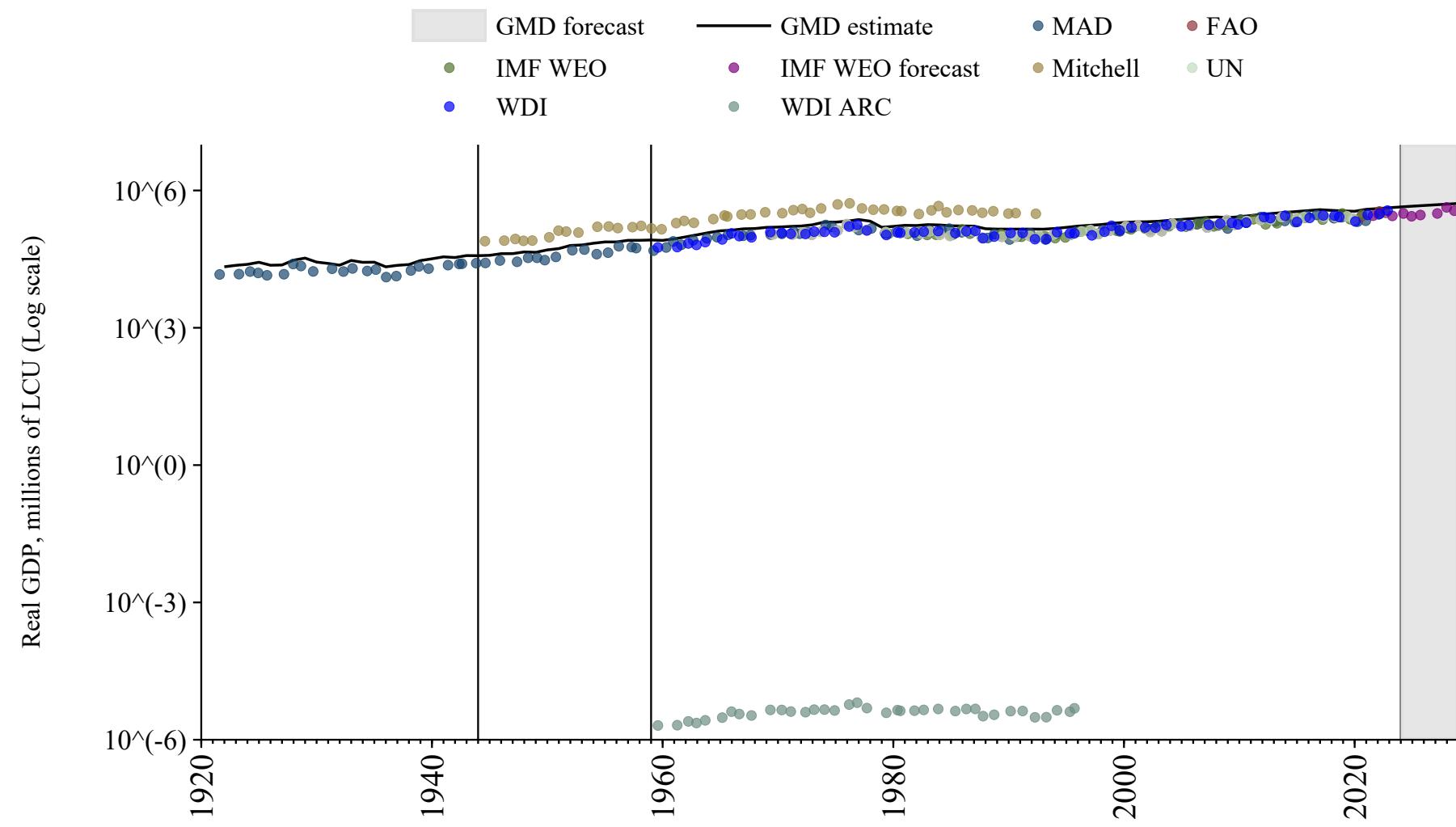
New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1872 - 1877	Spliced using overlapping data in 1878: (ratio = 91%).
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1878 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = 91%).
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 113.4%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.5%).



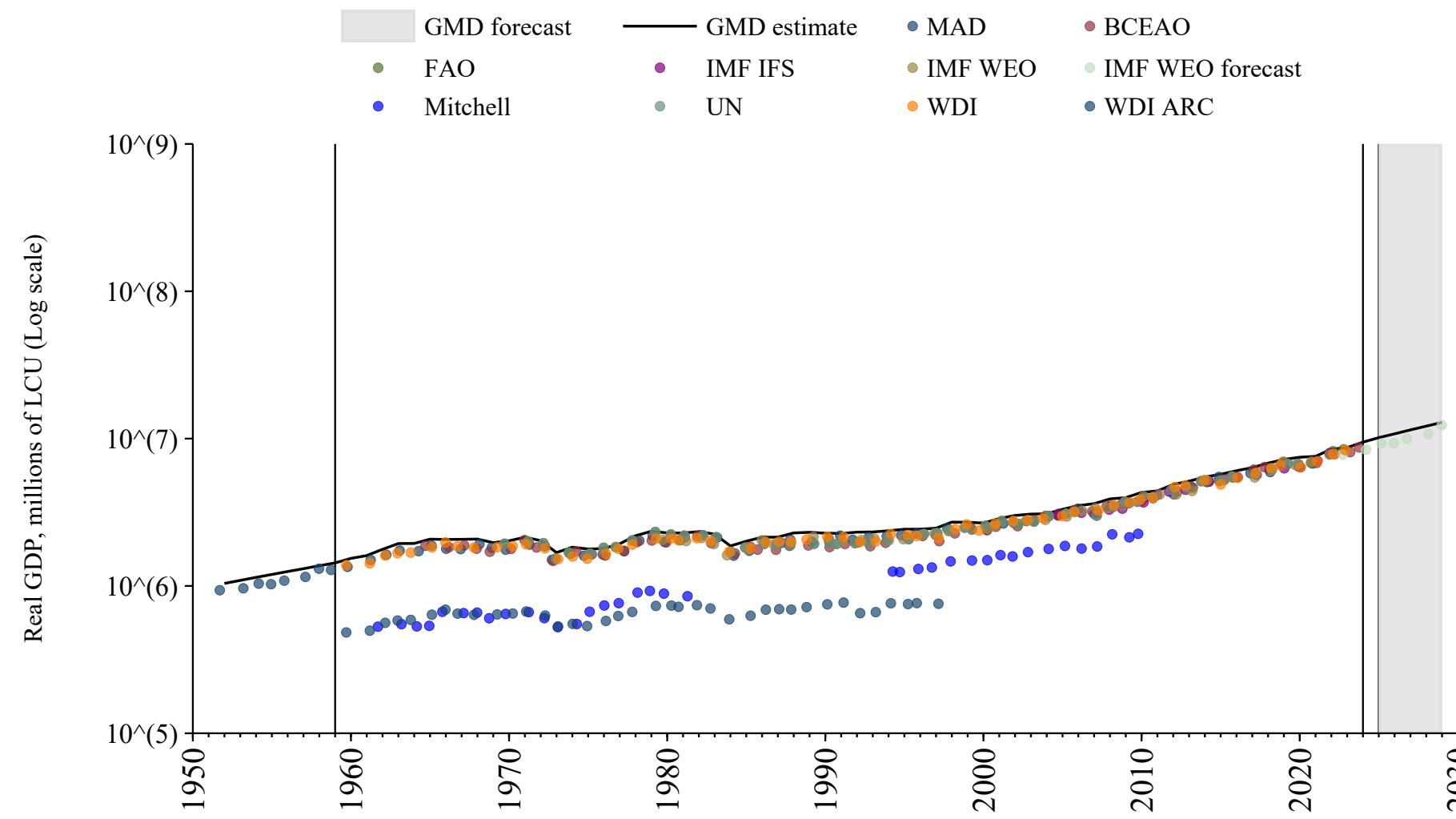
Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1922 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 103.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 34.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



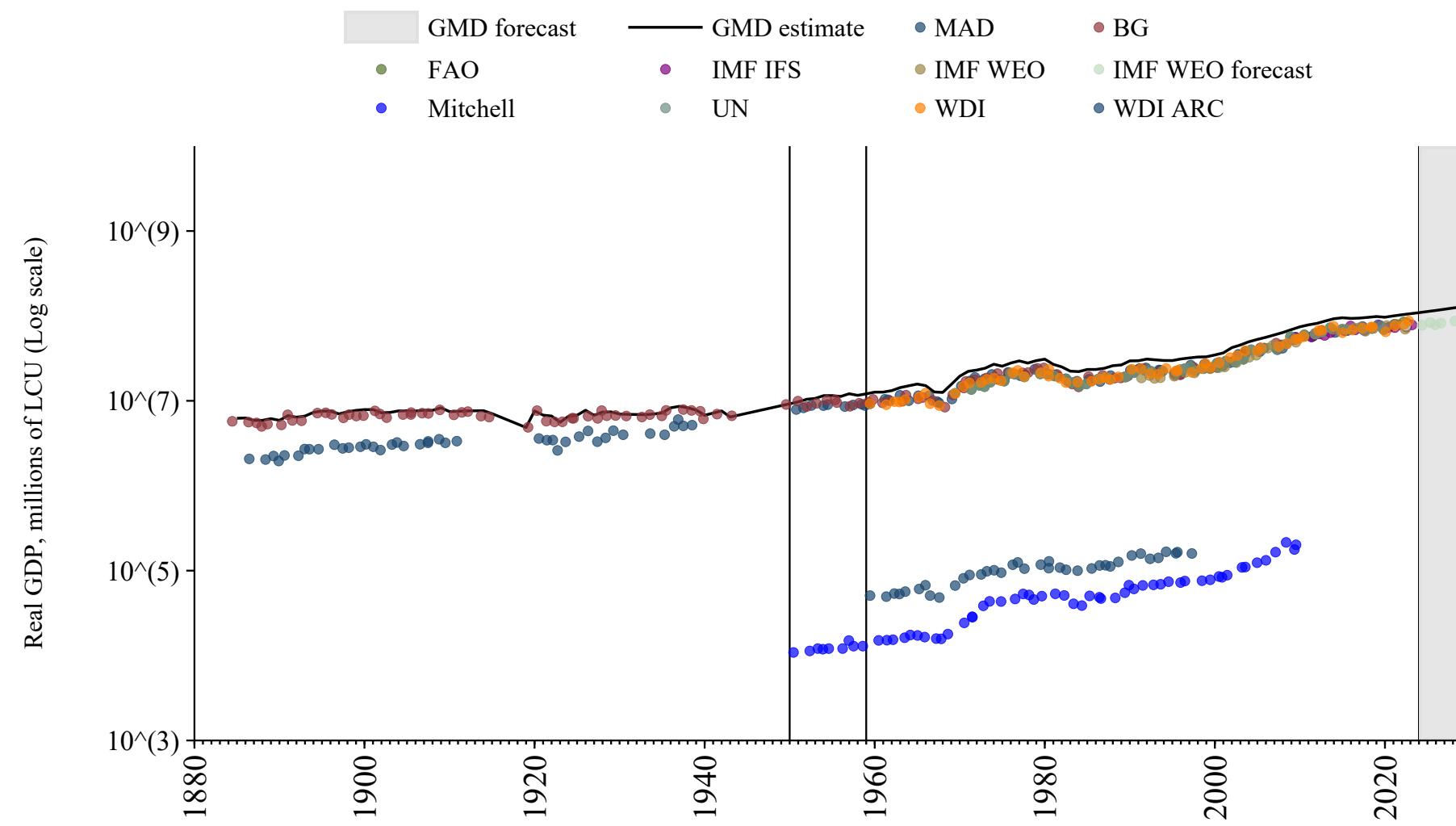
Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.5%).



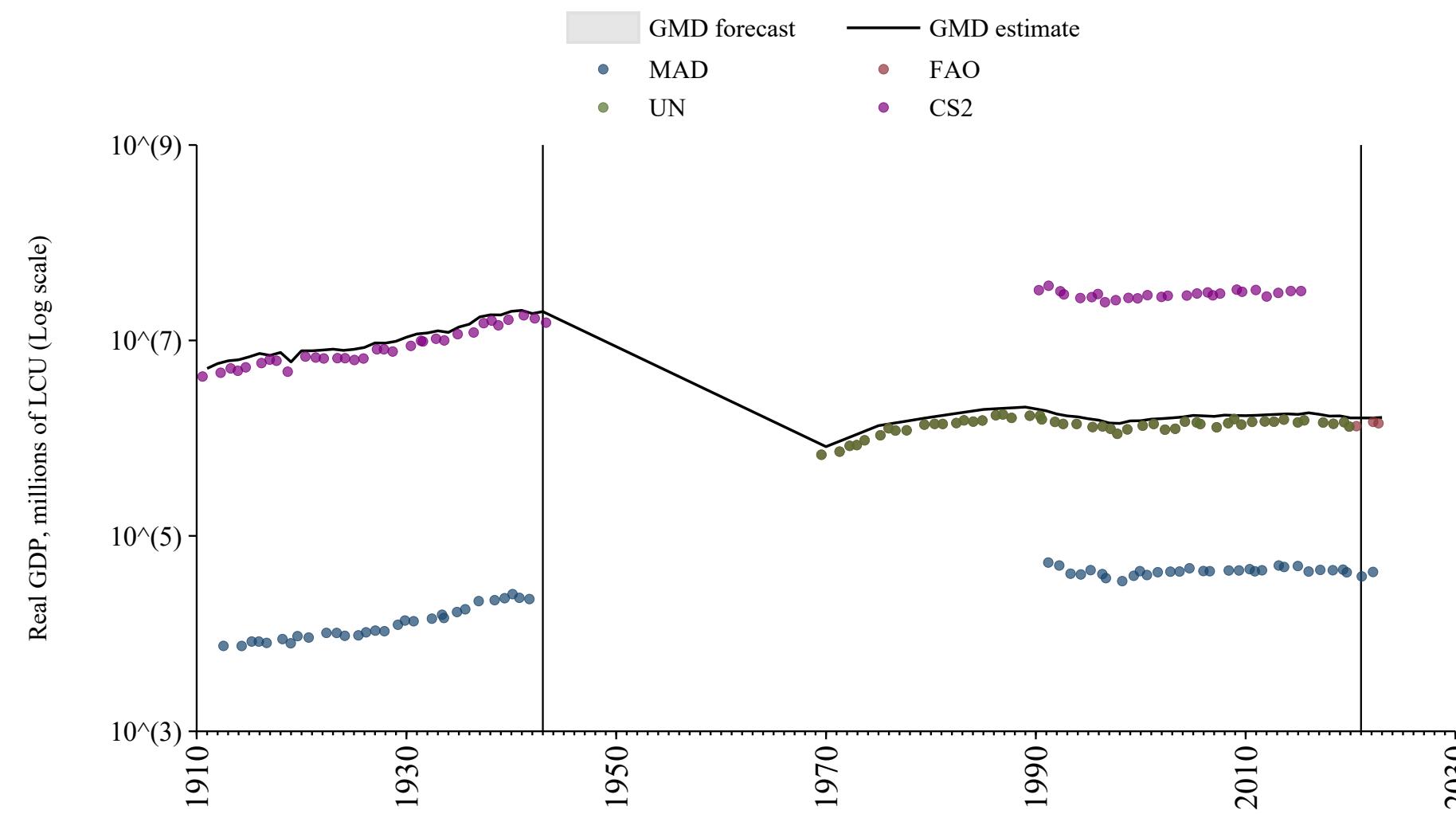
Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Broadberry and Gardner (2022)	1885 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 79.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 65439.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



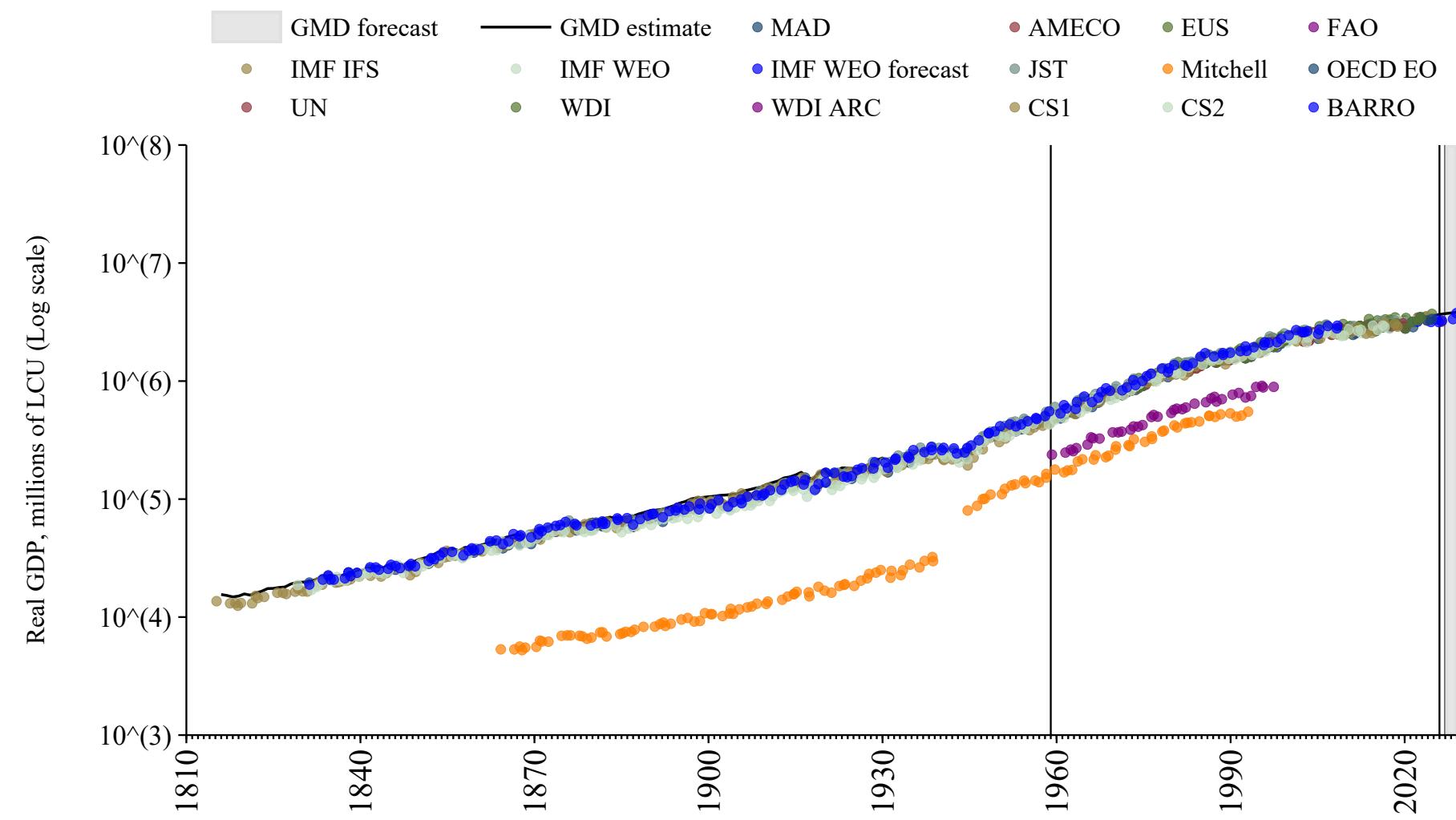
North Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
?	1911 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944.
United Nations (2024)	1944 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



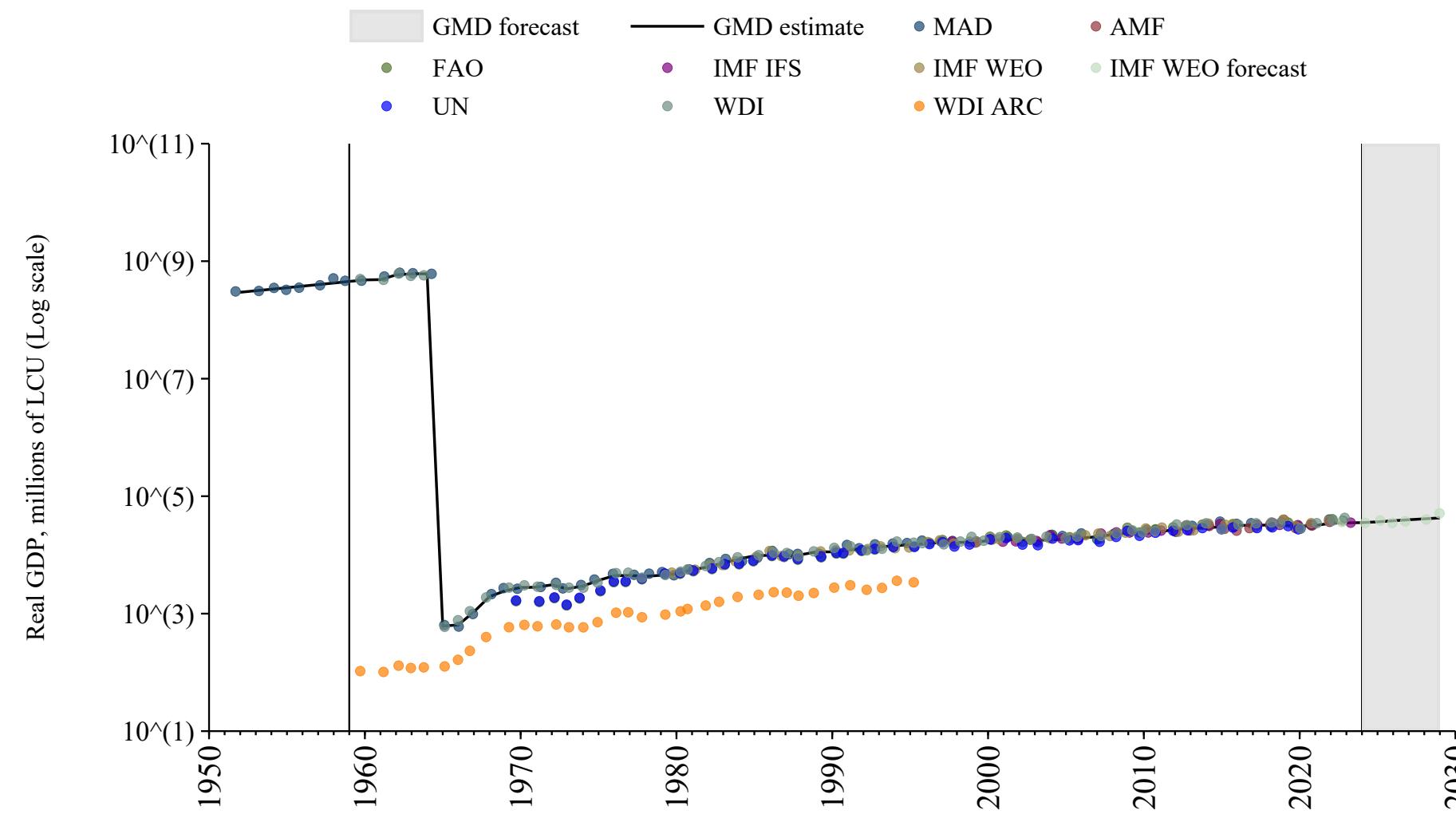
Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Grytten (2022)	1816 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.3%).



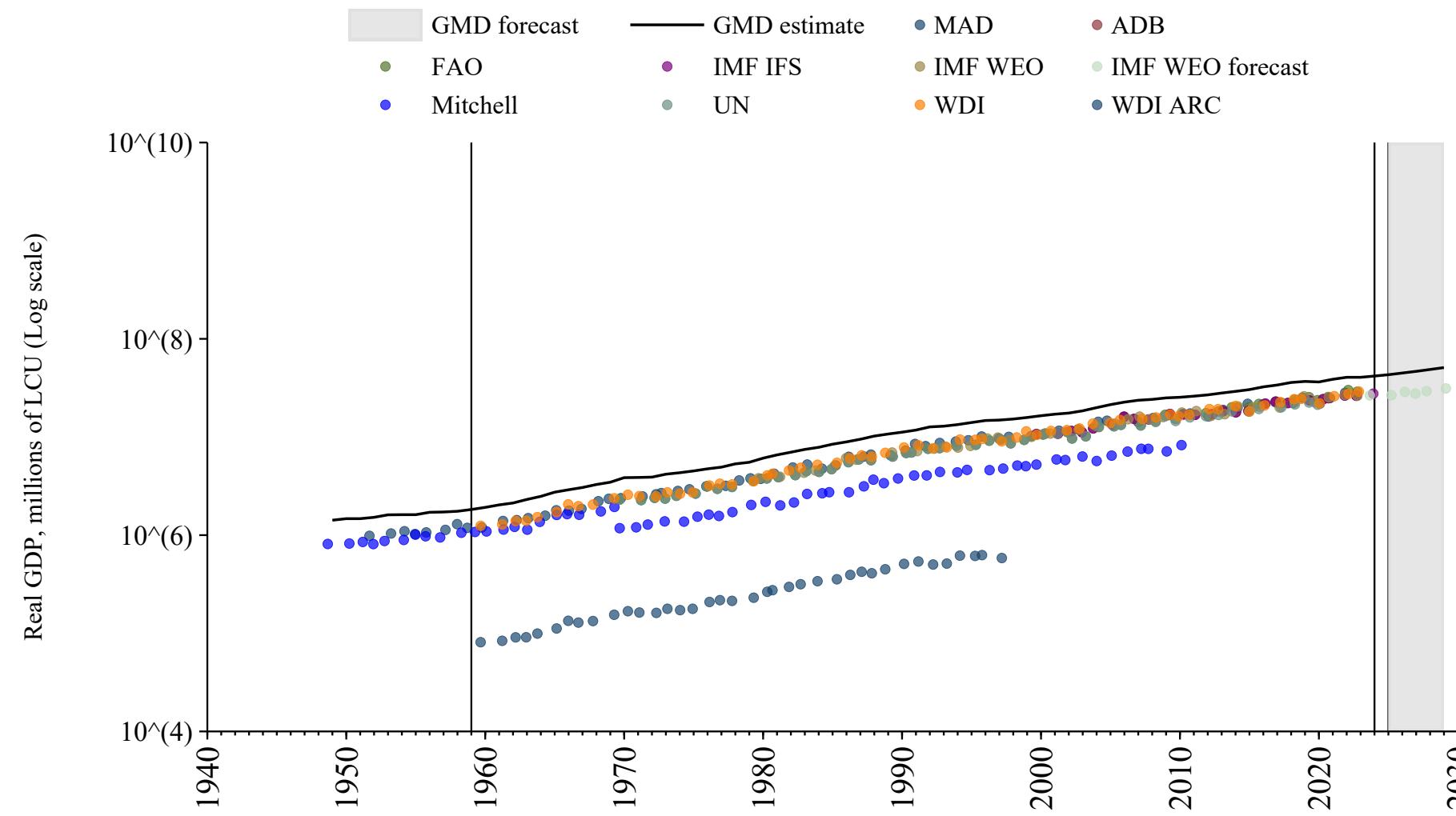
Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



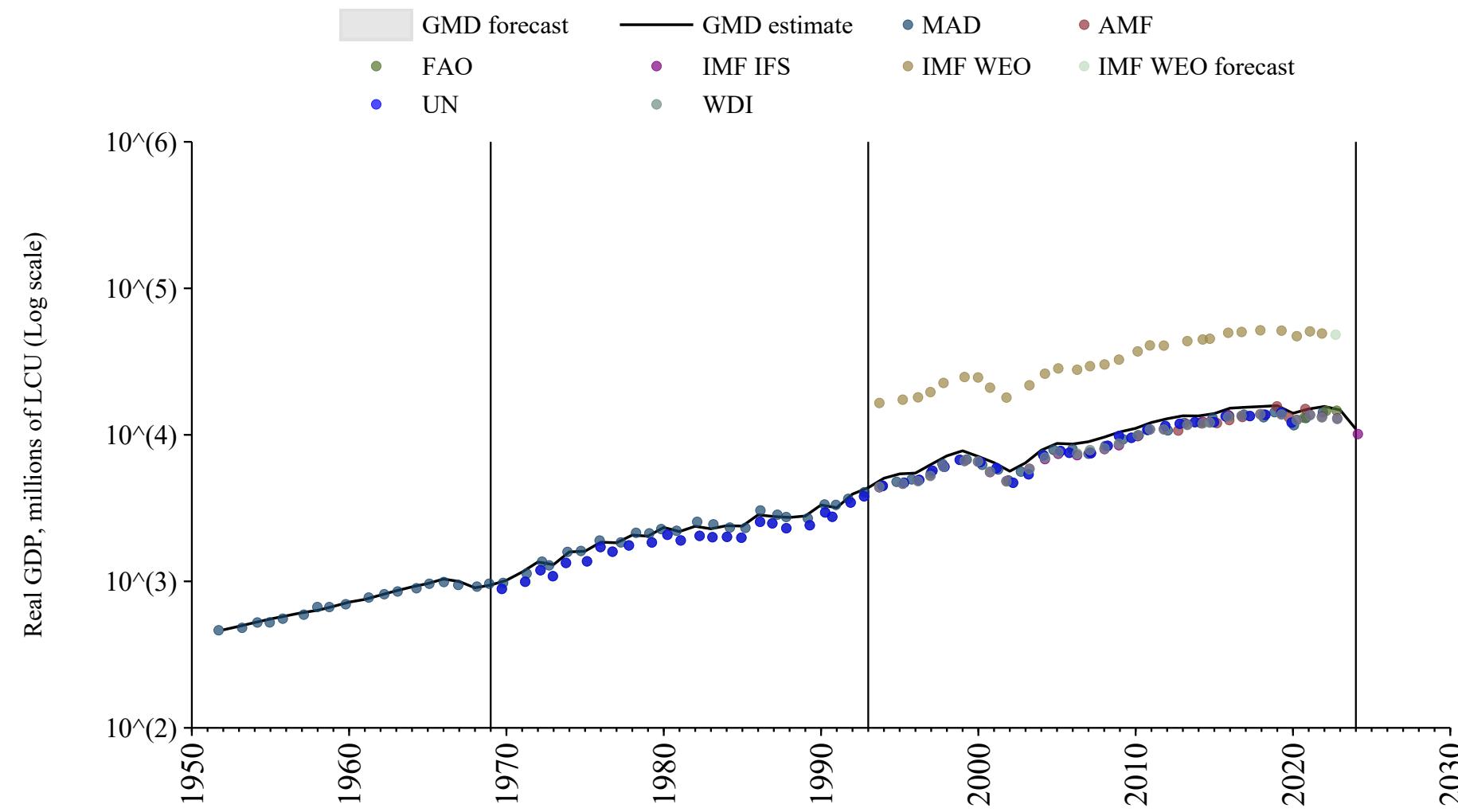
Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 113.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.2%).



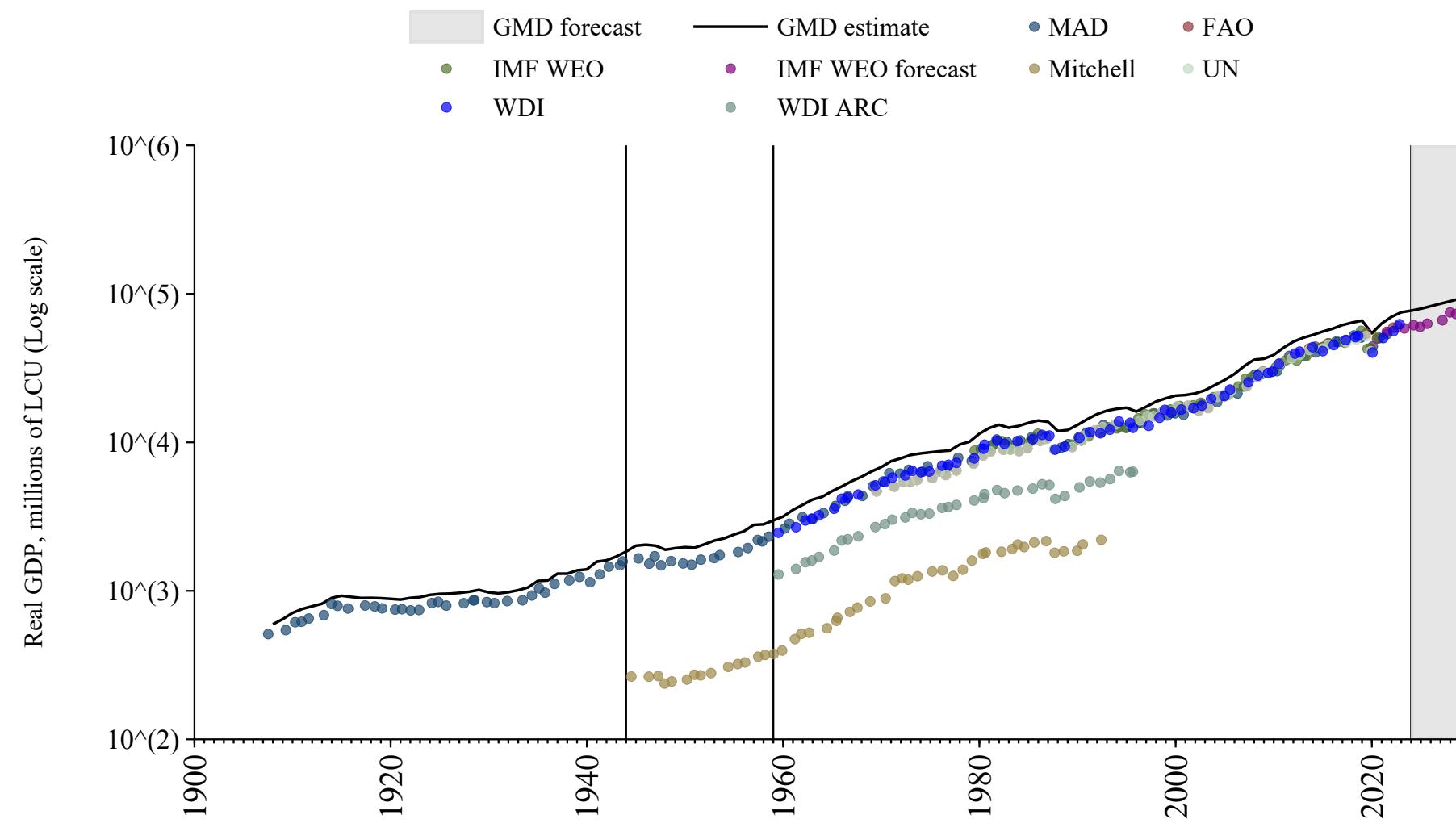
Palestine

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 87.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.1%).



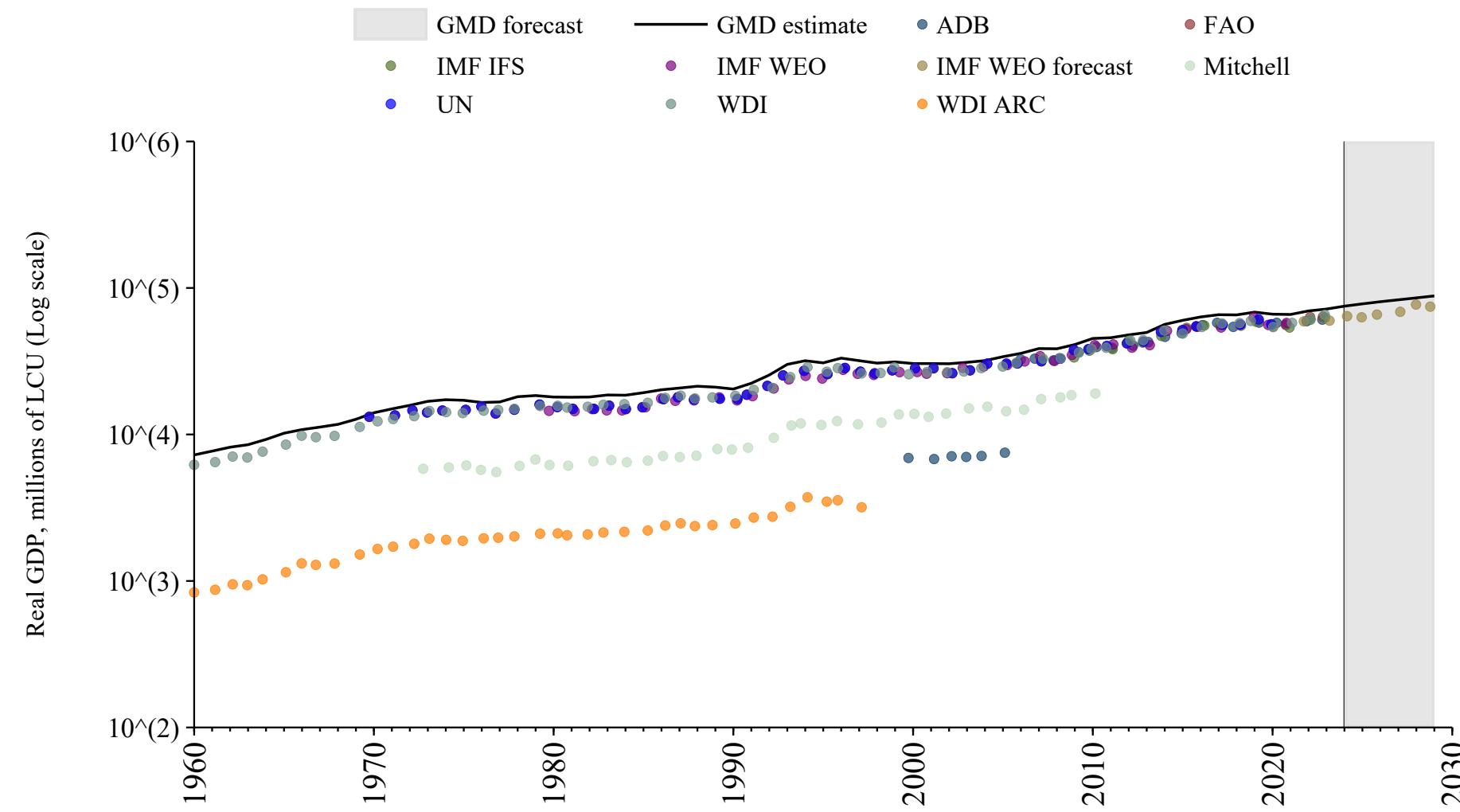
Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1908 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 90.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 592.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.3%).



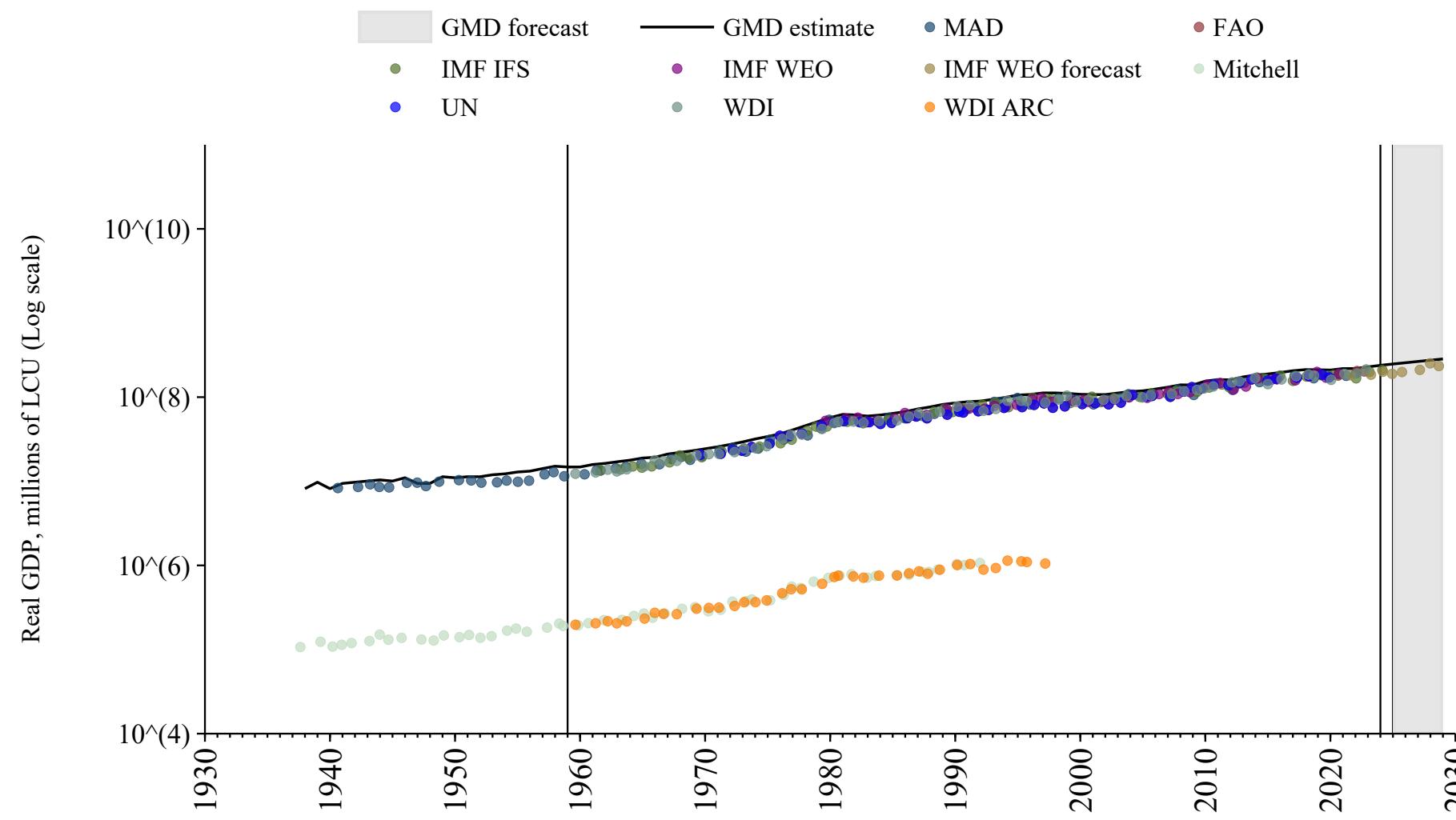
Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101%).



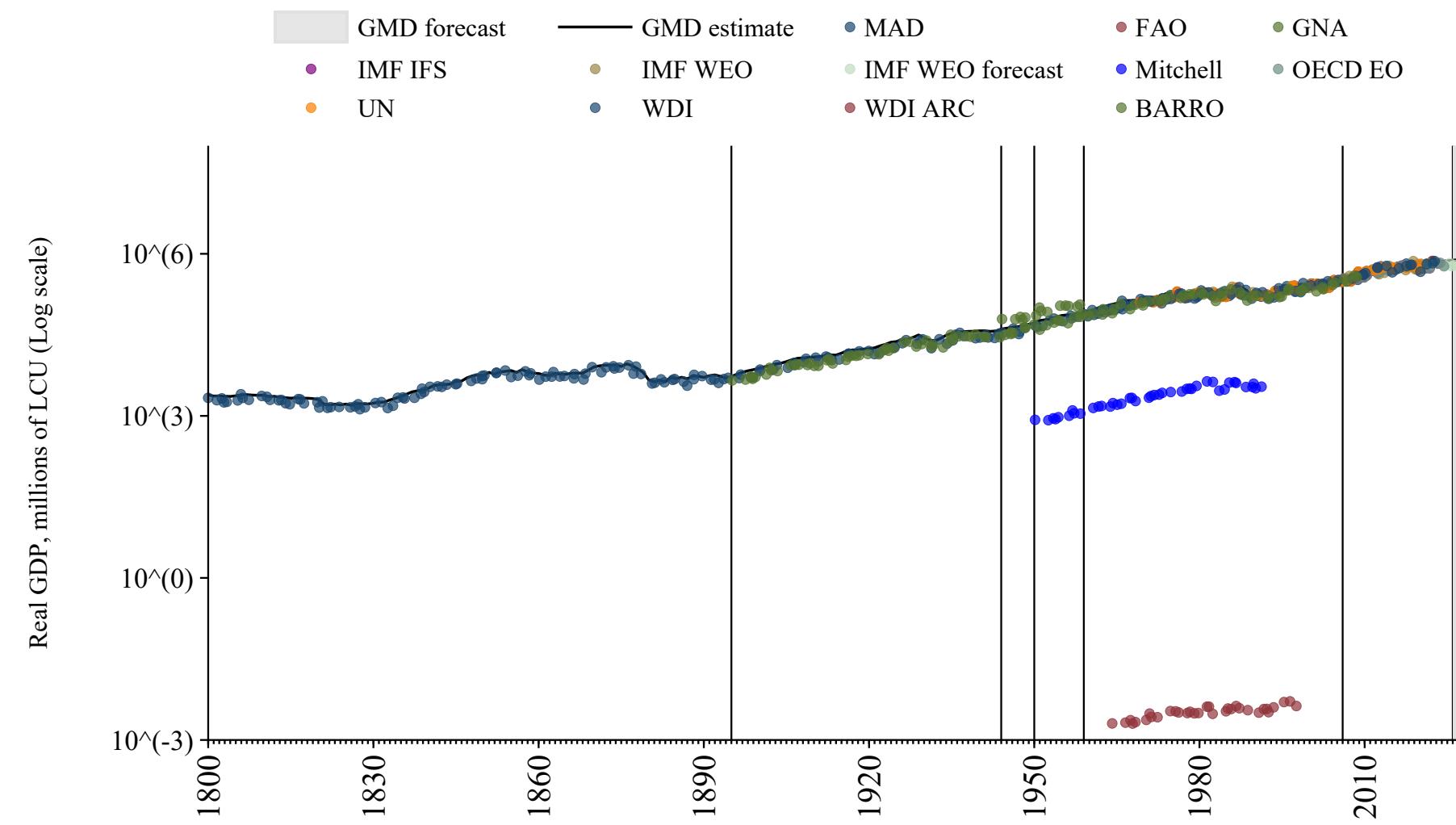
Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1938 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 6359.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.7%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.4%).



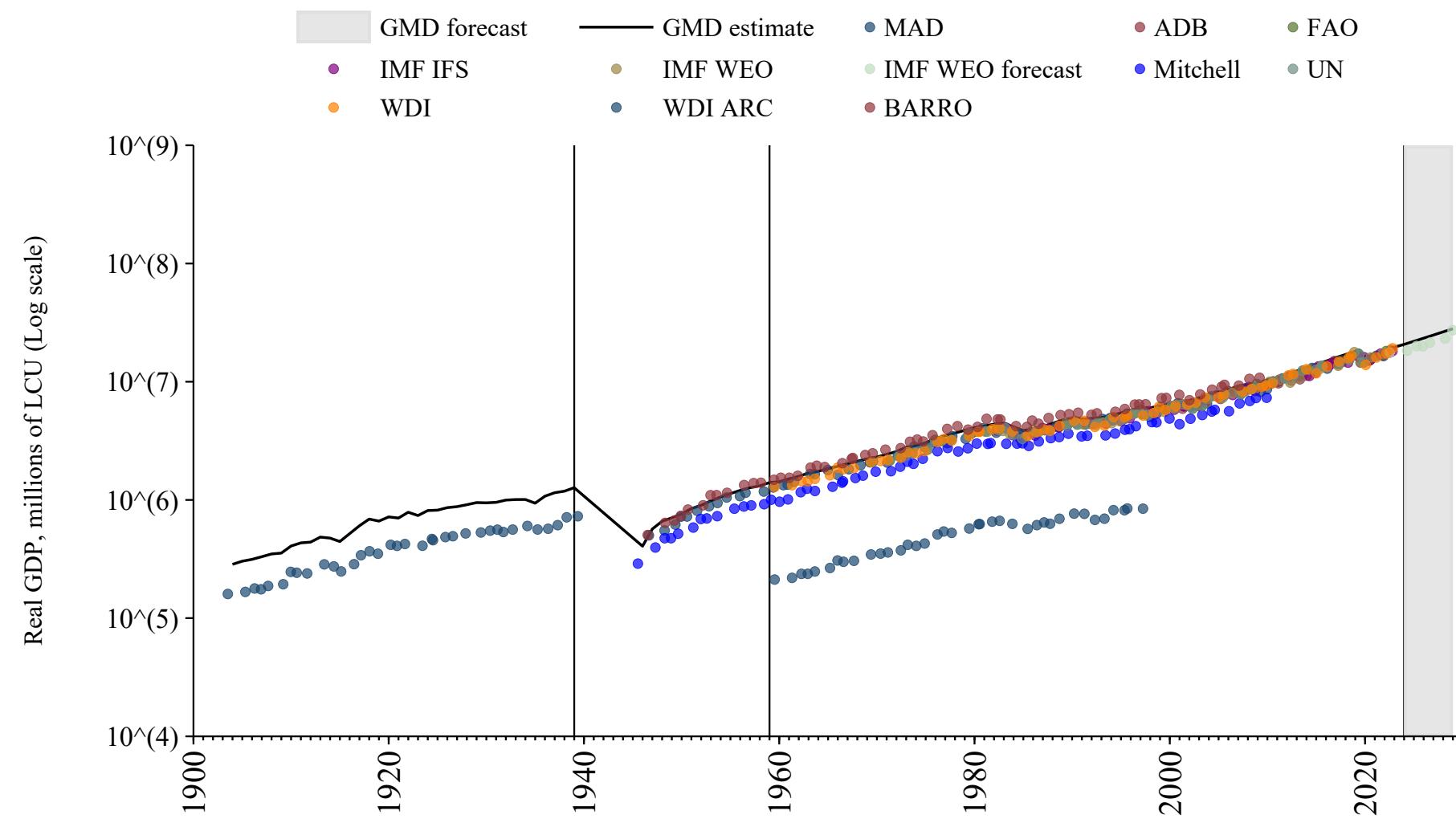
Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1800 - 1895	Spliced using overlapping data in 1896: (ratio = 98.9%).
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1896 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 113.1%).
Smits et al. (2009)	1945 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 58.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 6001.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2007 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.3%).



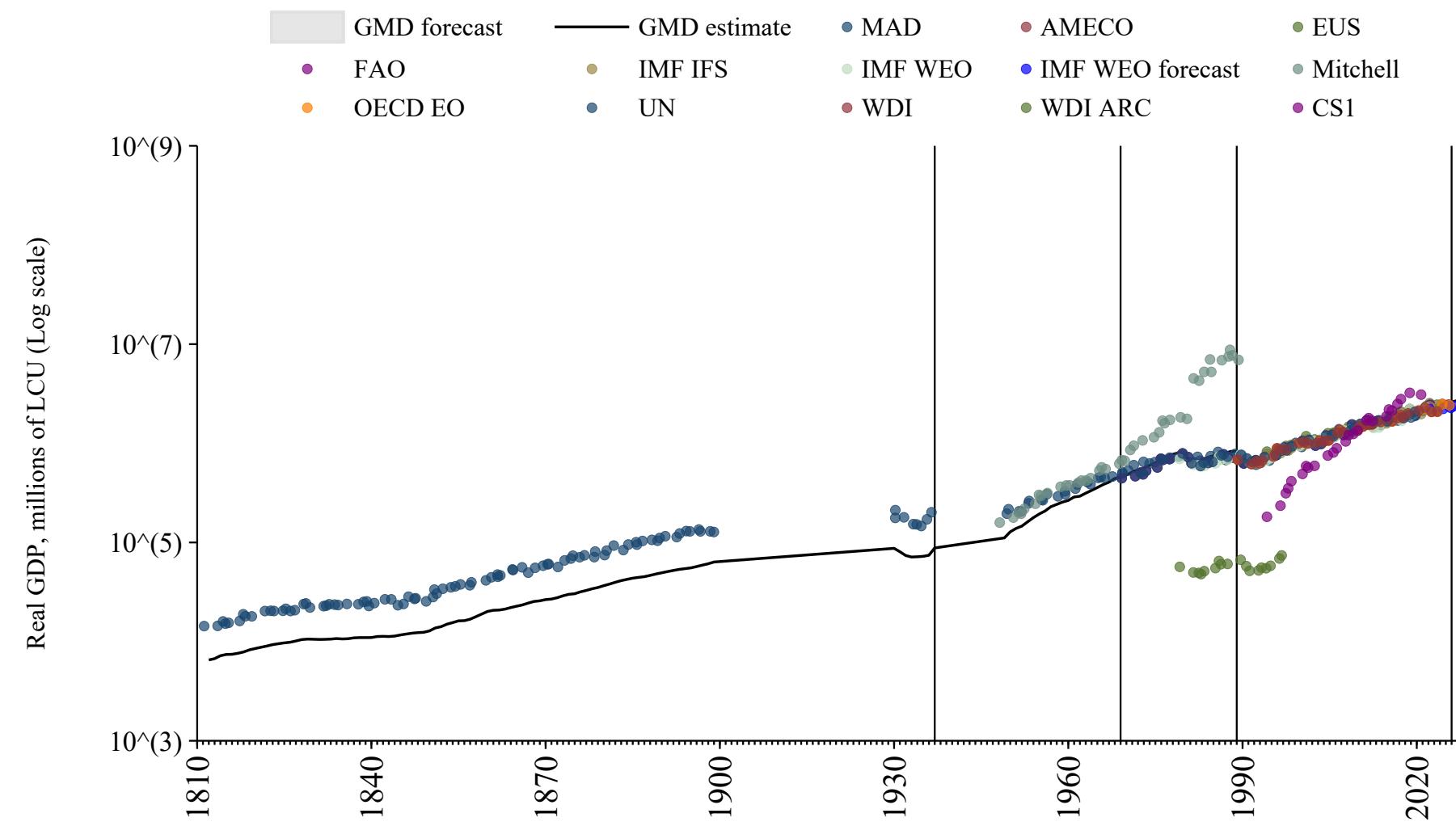
Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1904 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 160.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 126.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



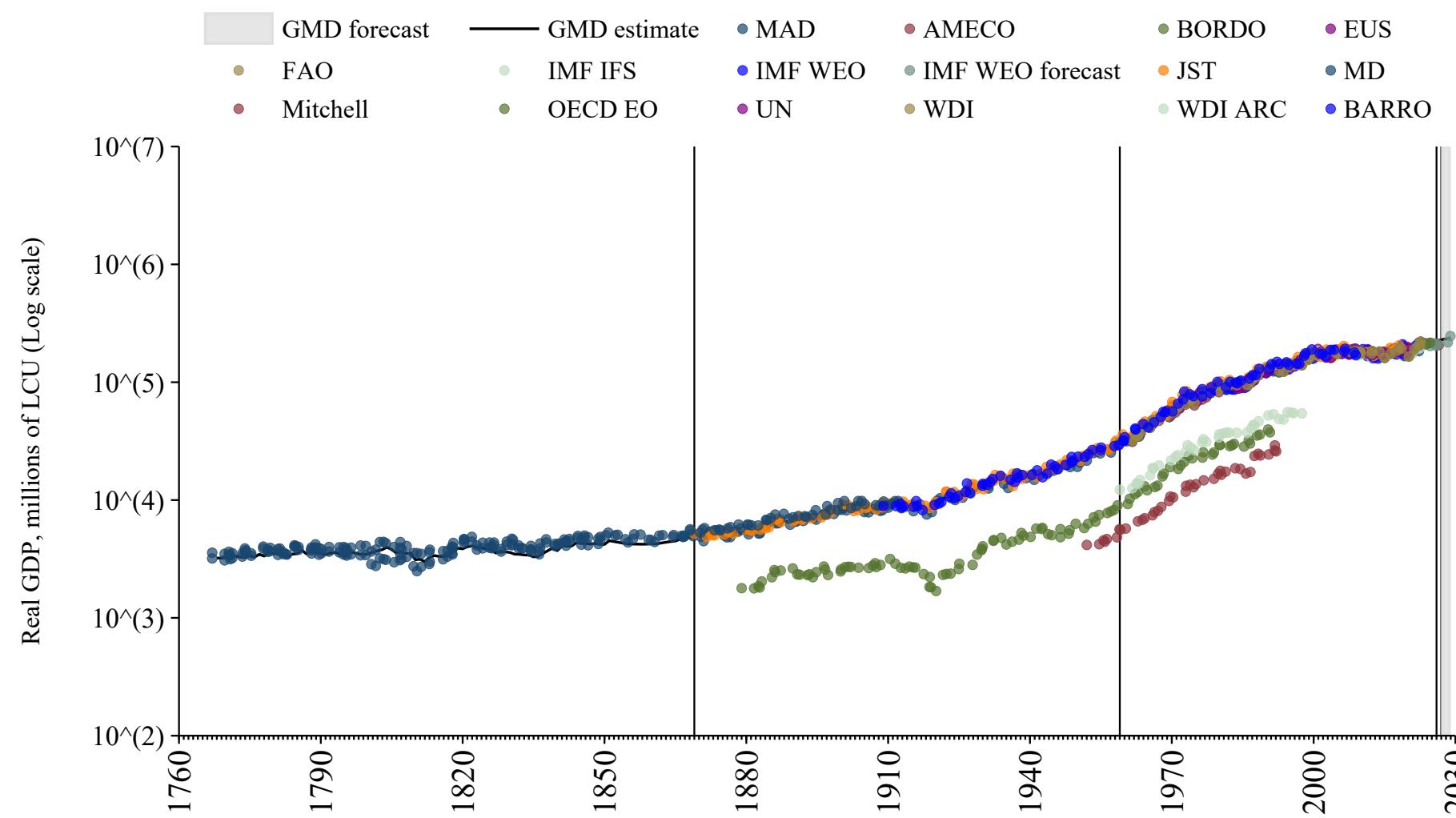
Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1812 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 42.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1938 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 65.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.6%).



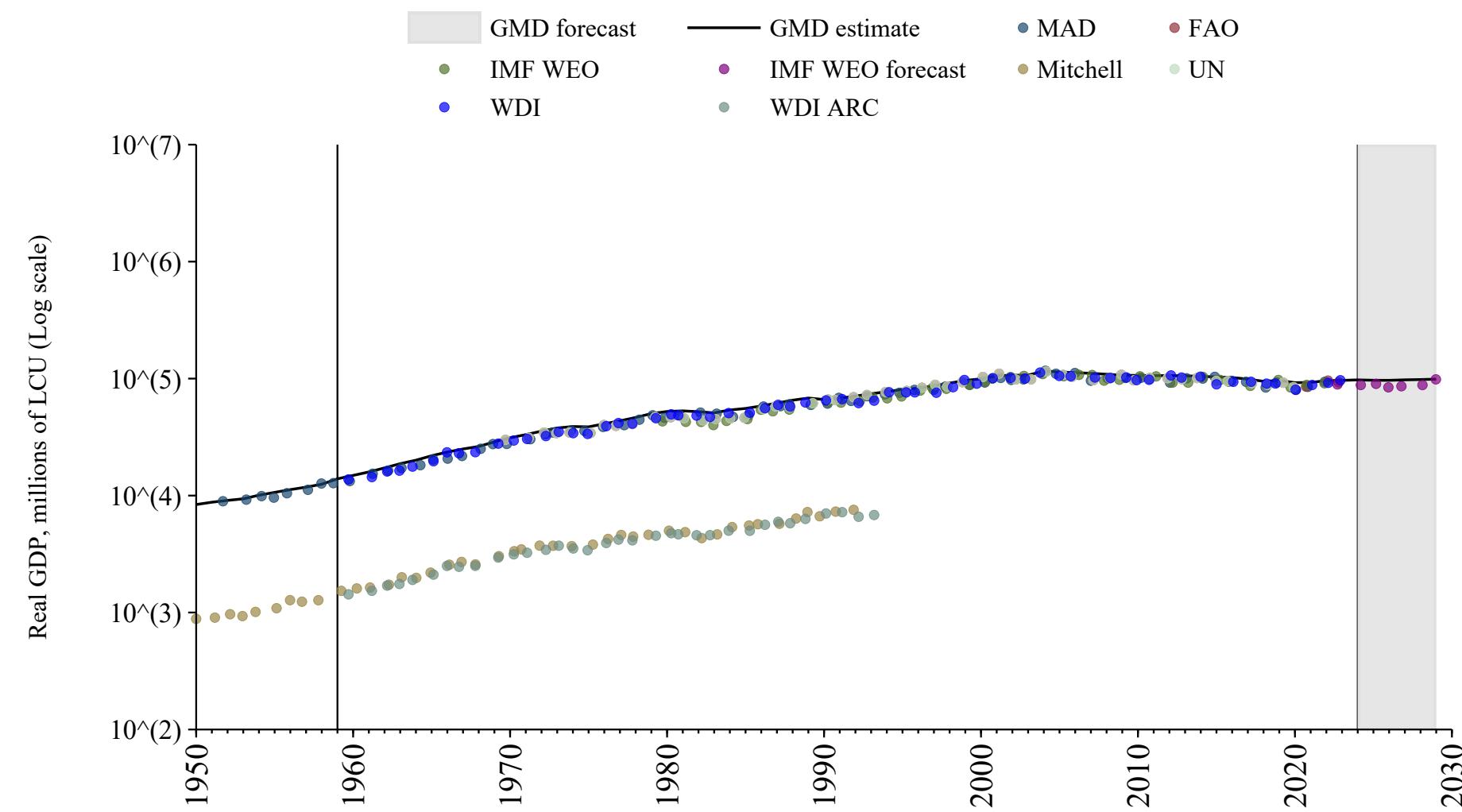
Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1768 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 86.2%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.5%).



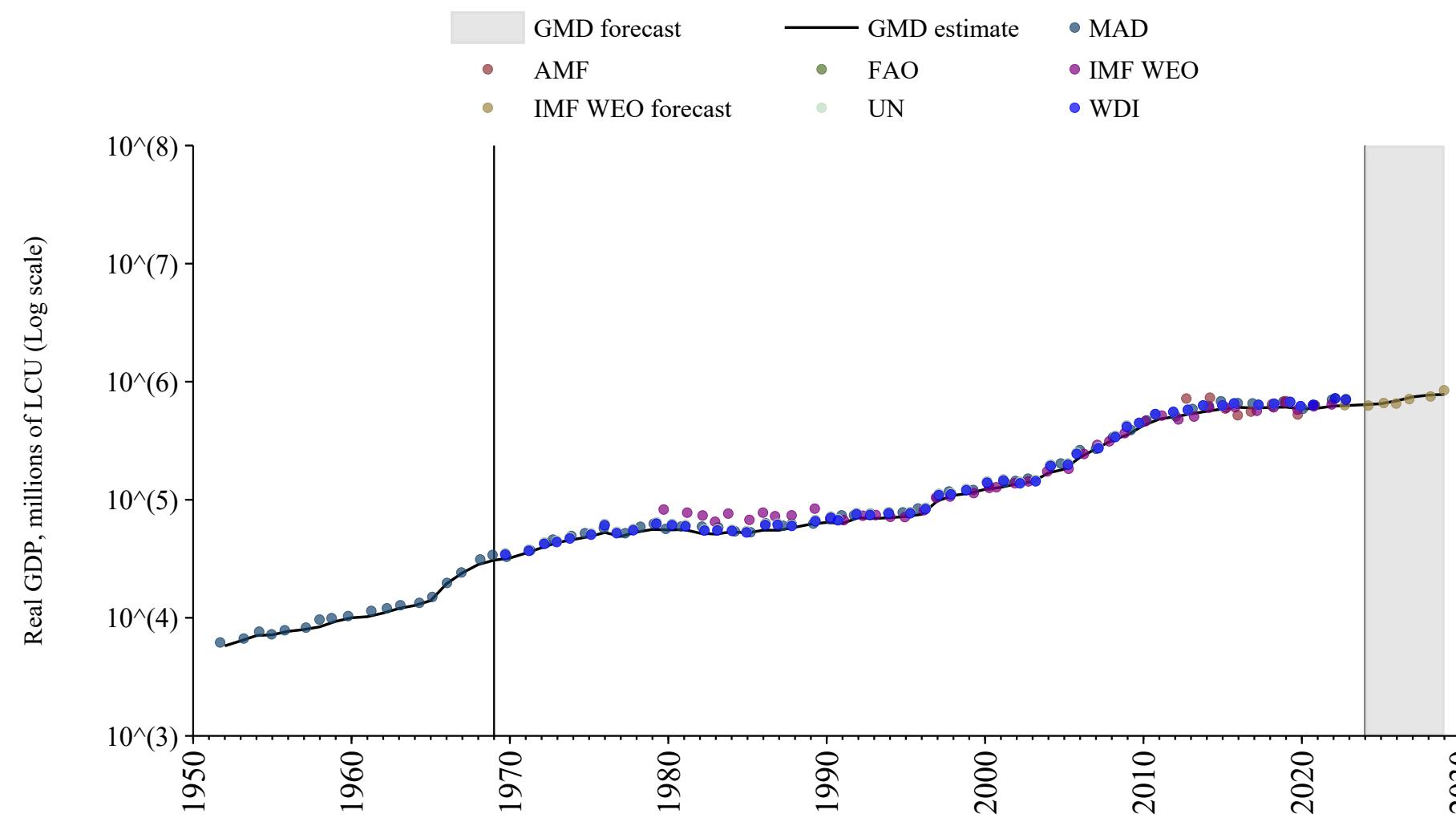
Puerto Rico

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 877%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



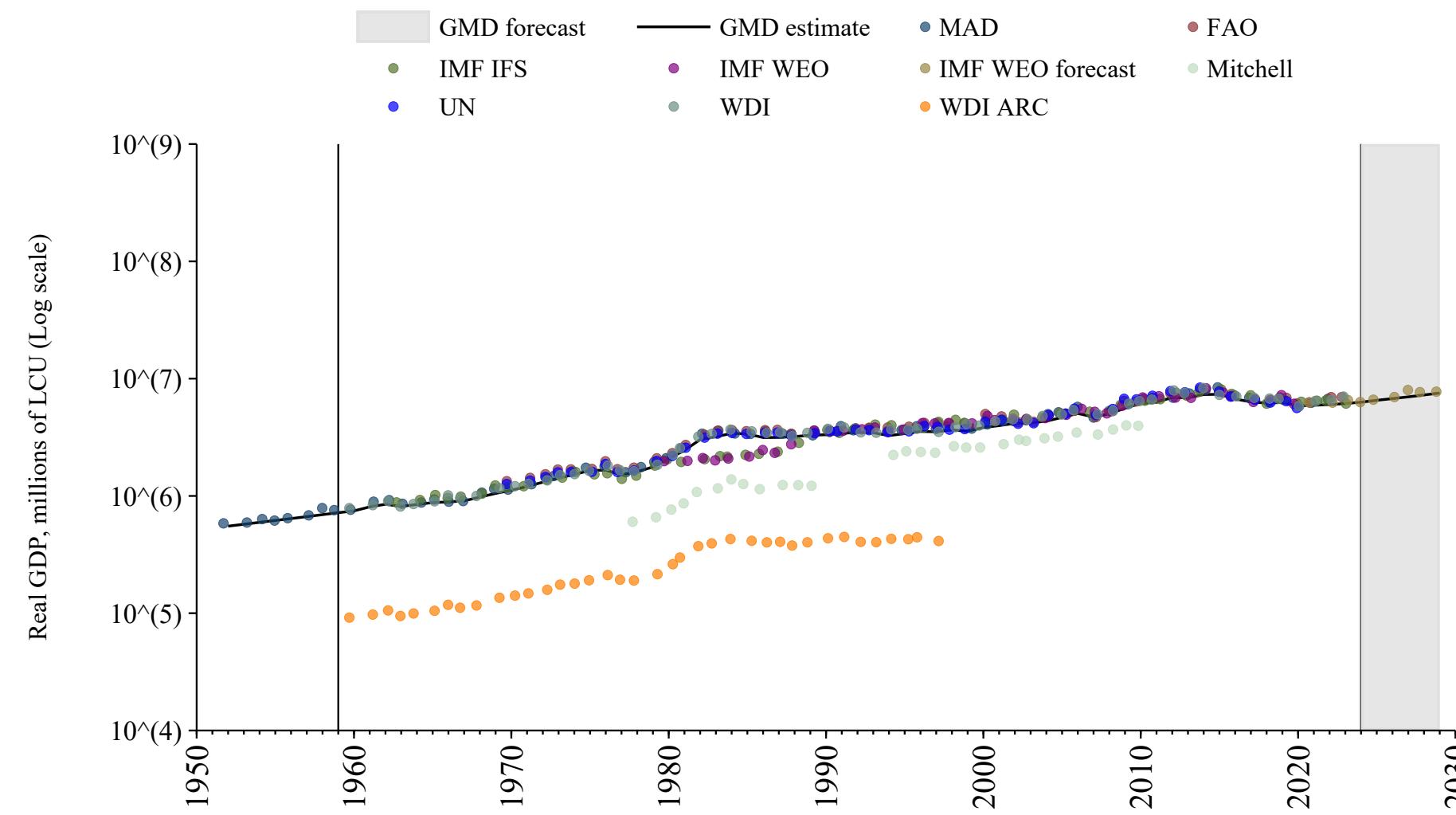
Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 106.5%).



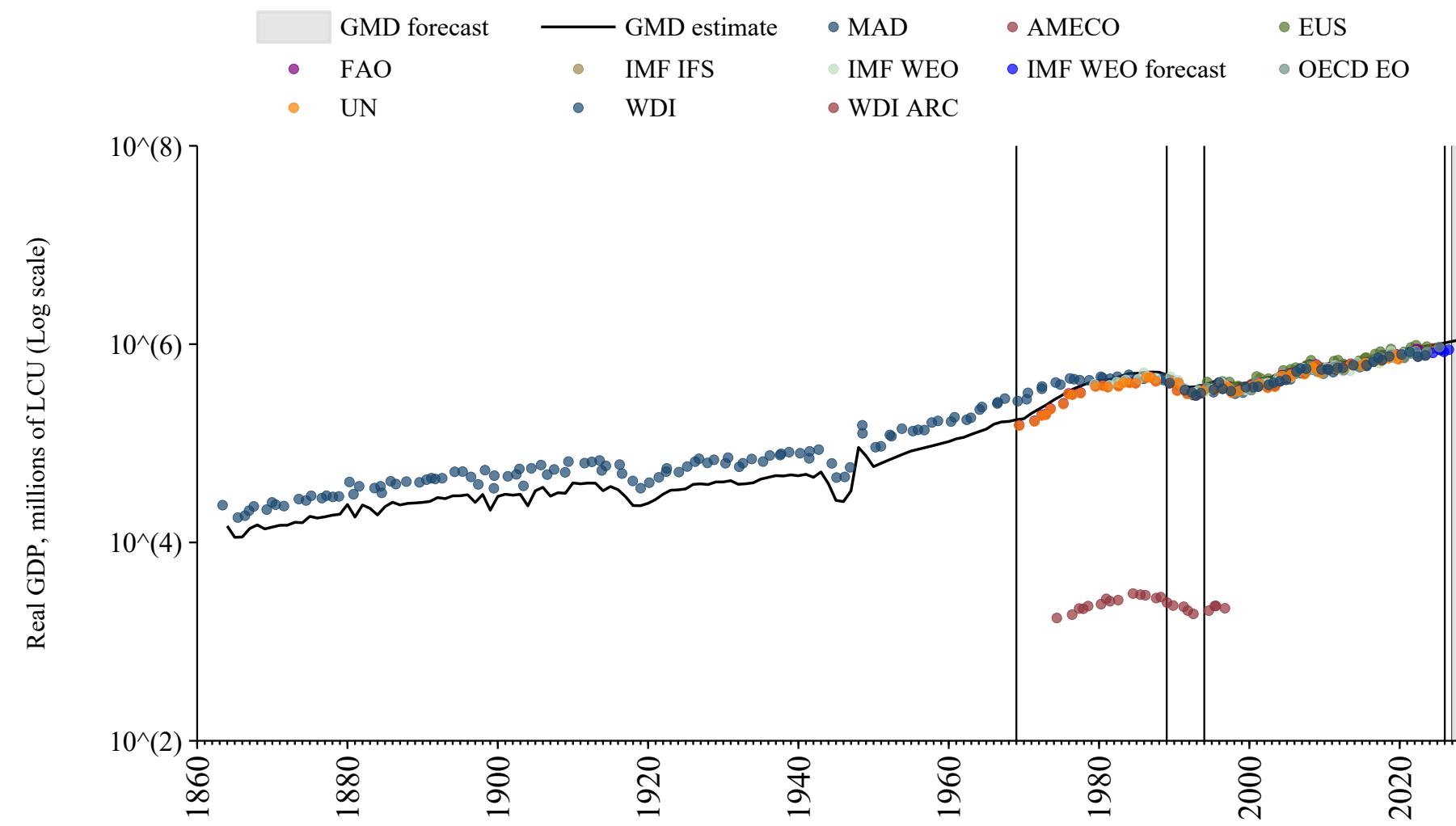
Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.6%).



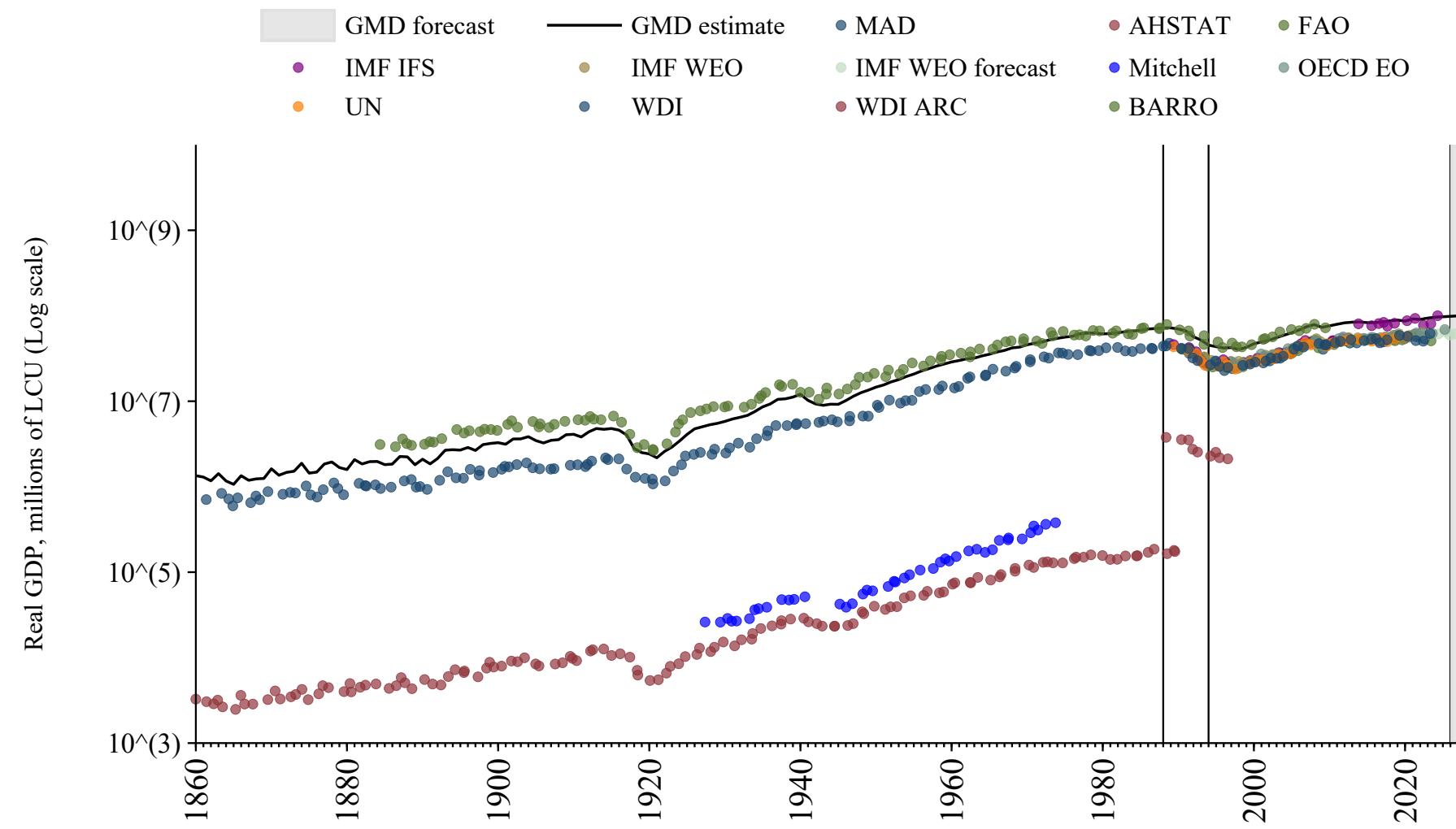
Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1864 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 53.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 102.4%).
European Commission (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.8%).



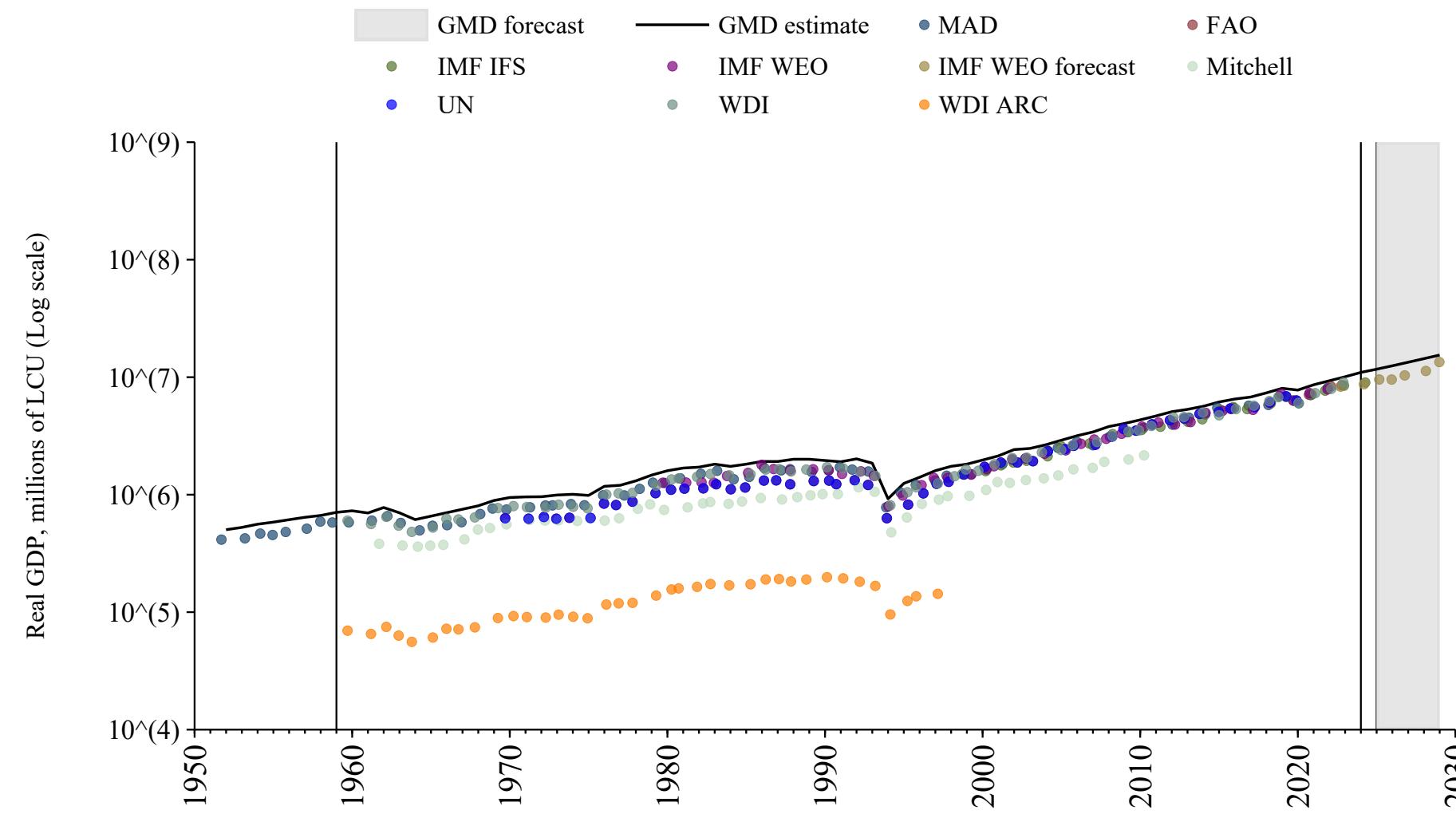
Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1860 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 26852.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 106.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.1%).



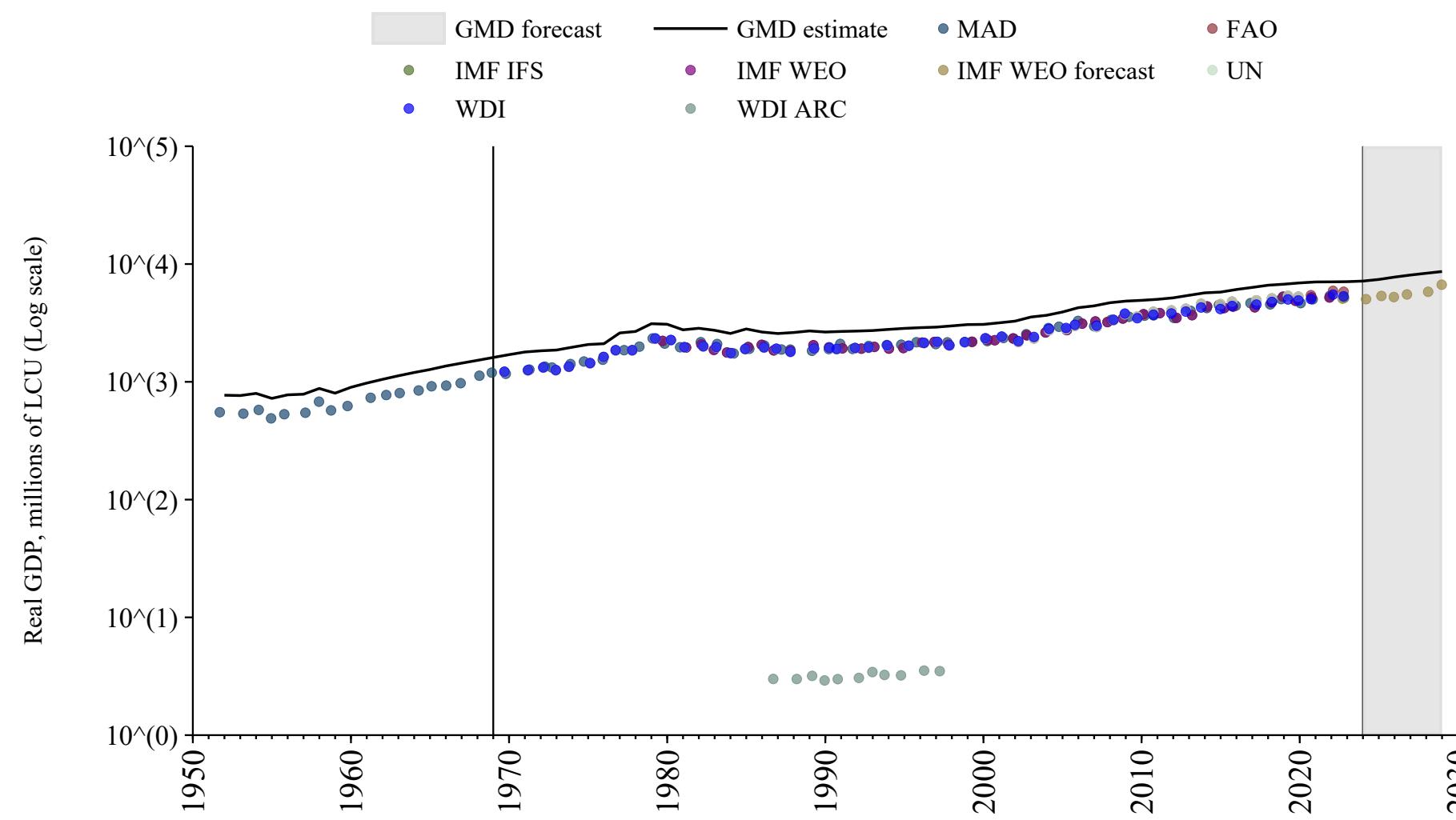
Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.8%).



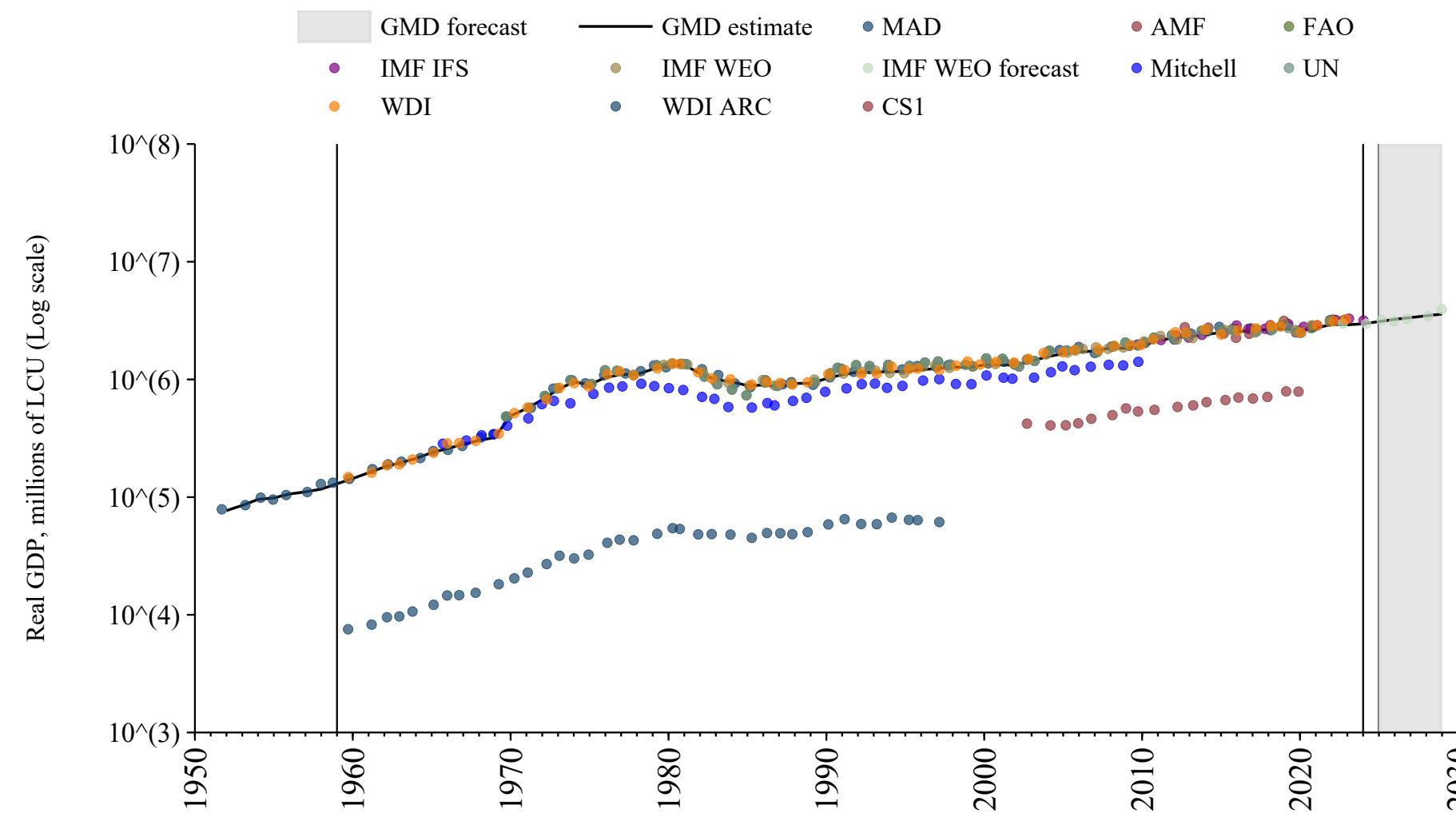
Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



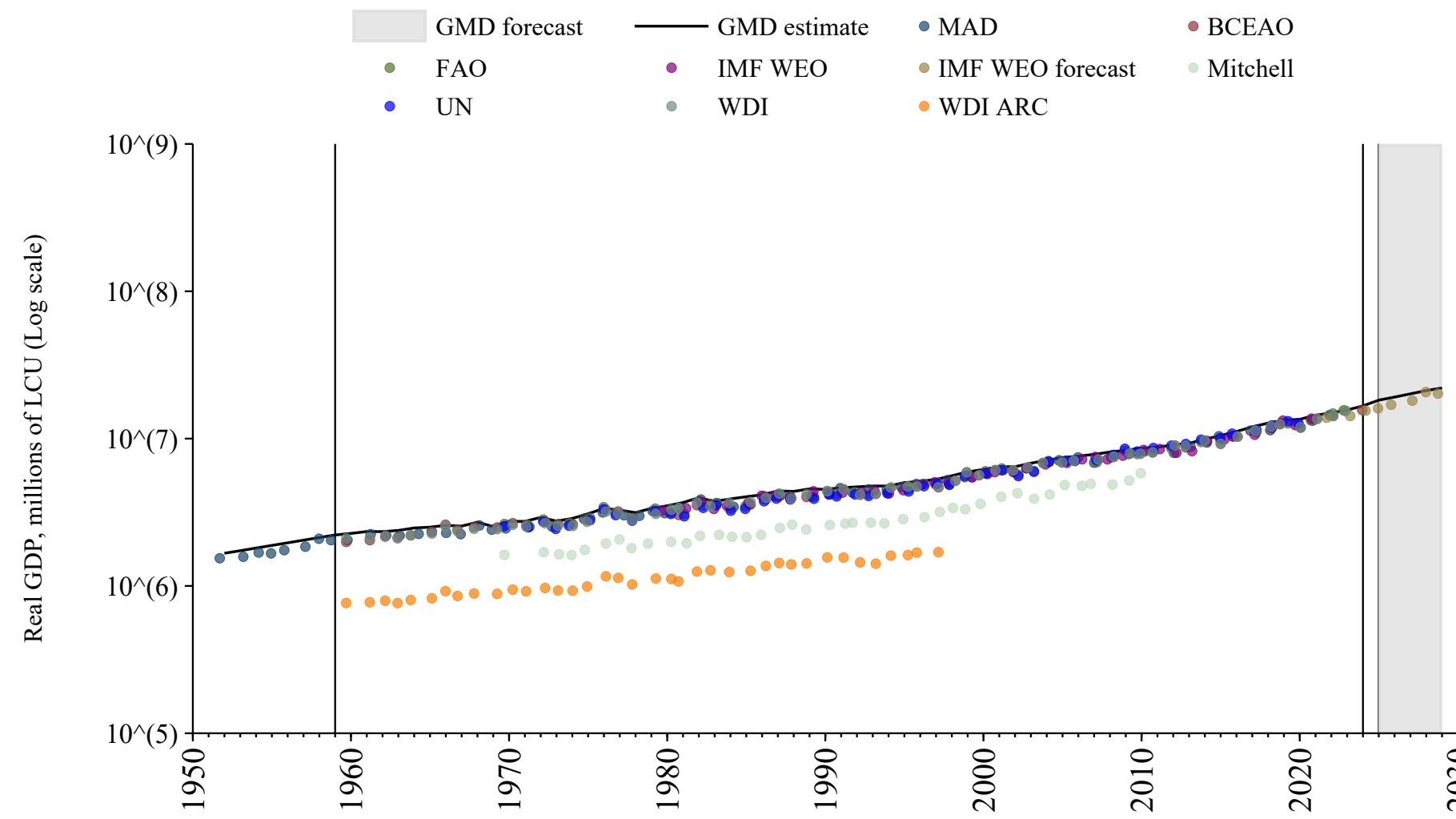
Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 91.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.5%).



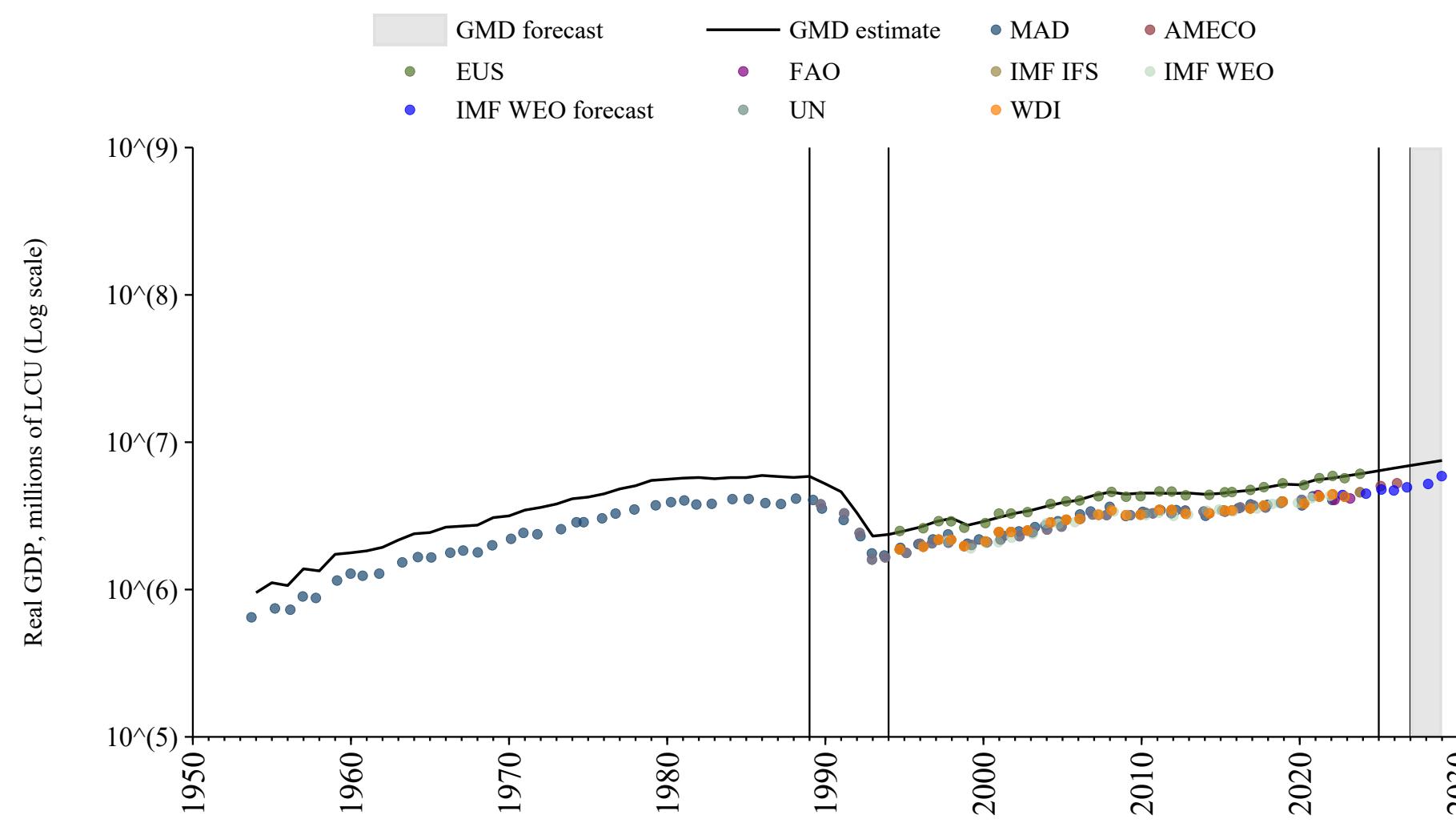
Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.5%).



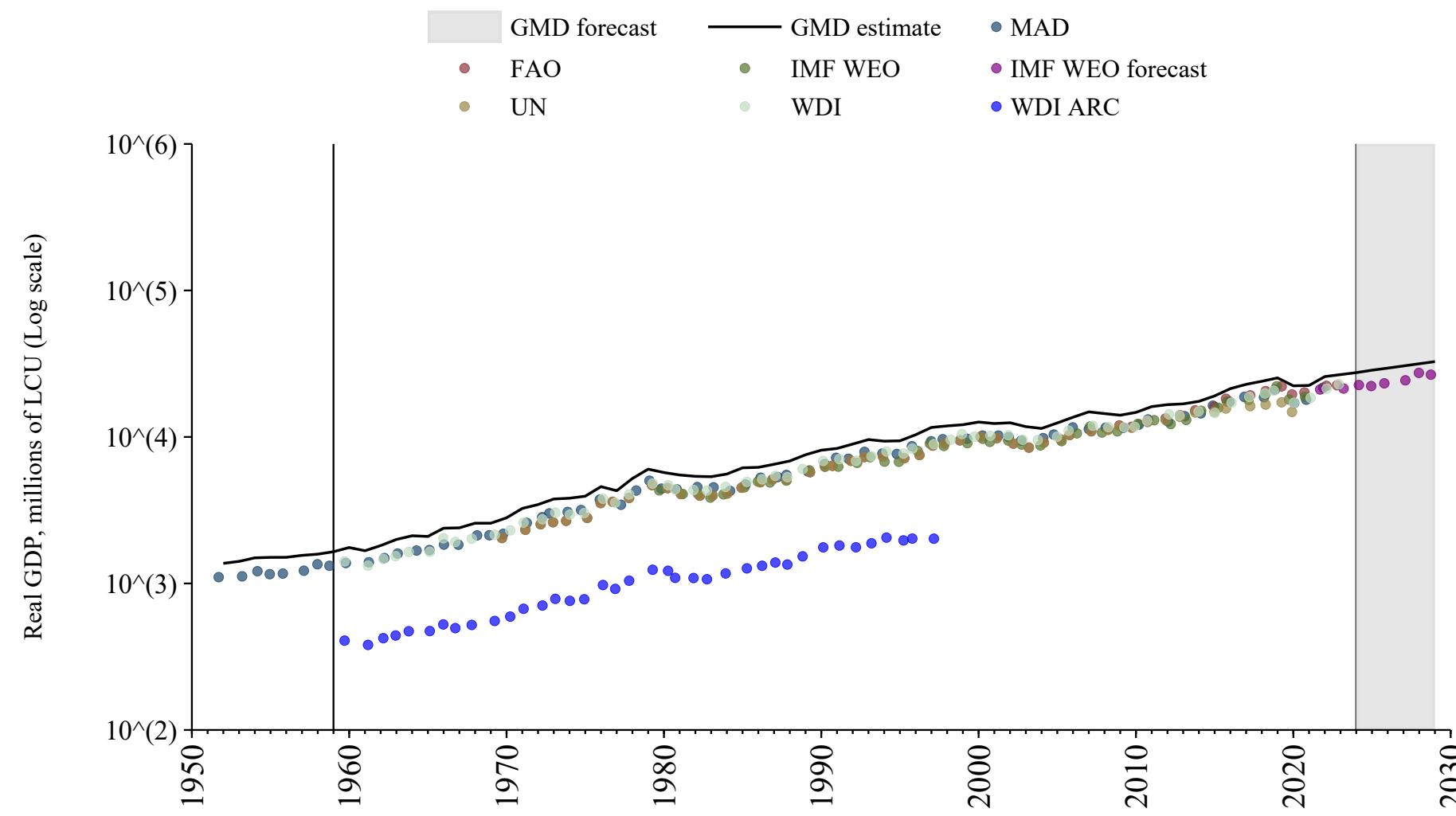
Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1954 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 146.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 137.7%).
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 133.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 135.4%).



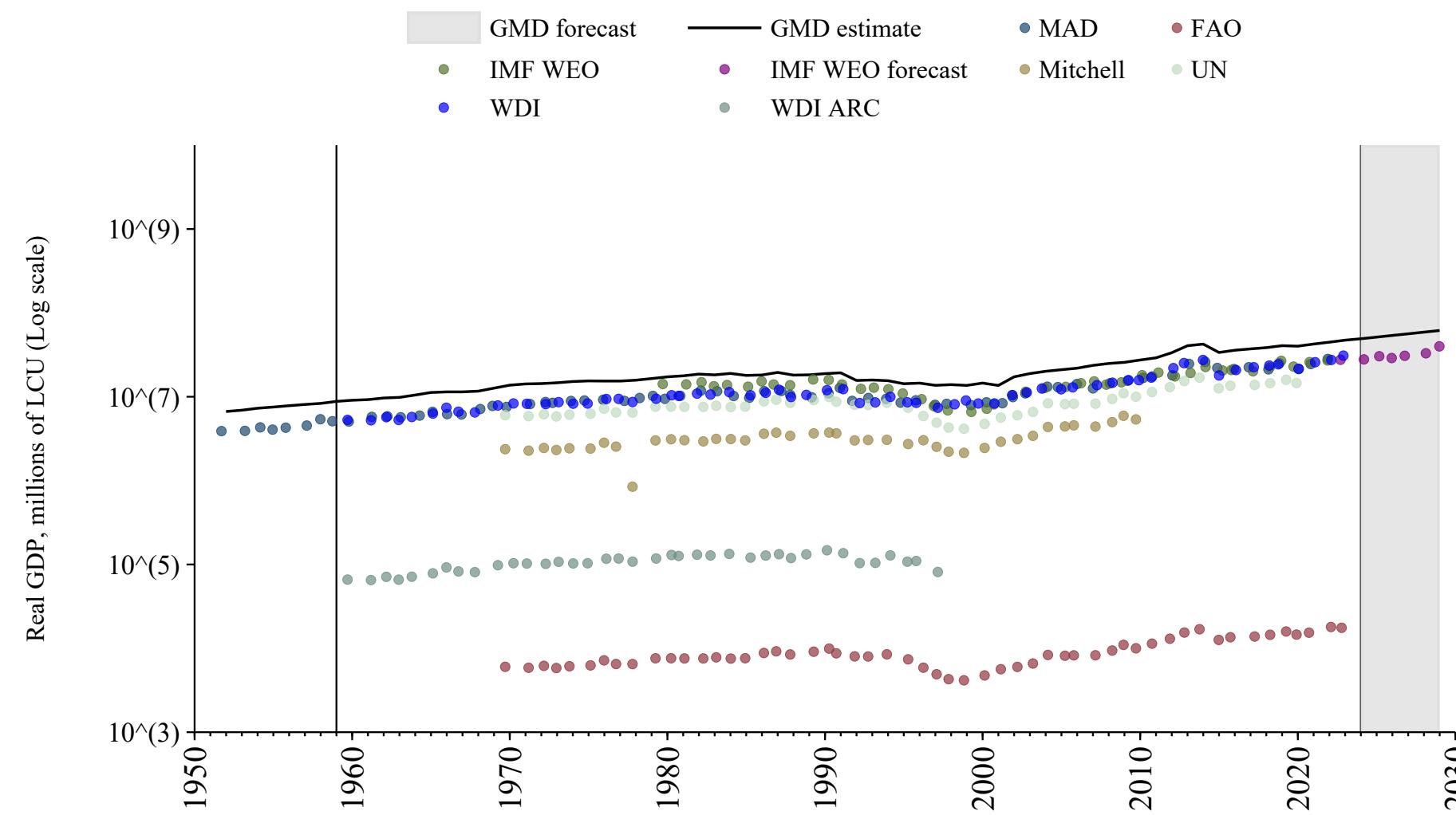
Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.5%).



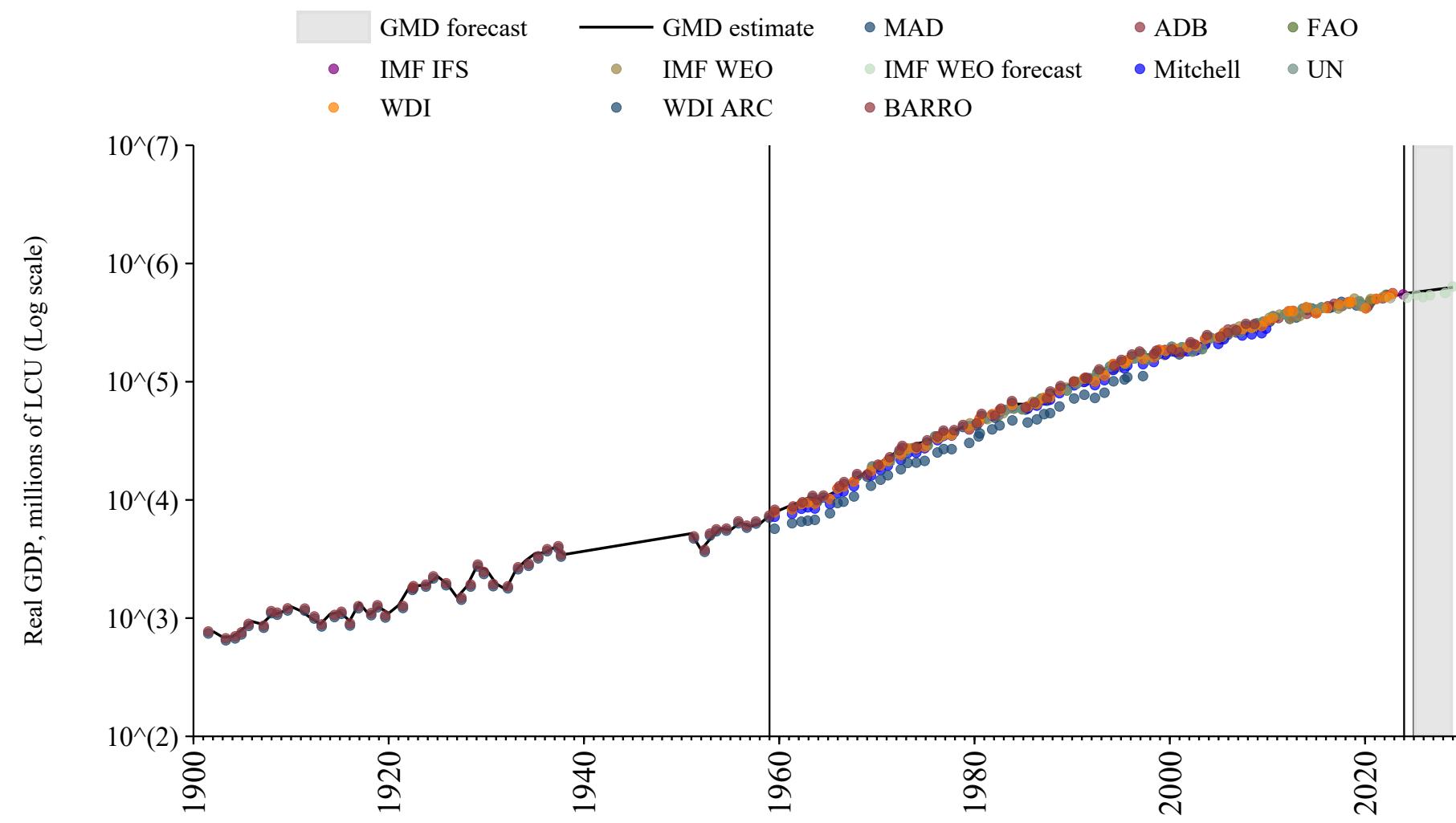
Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



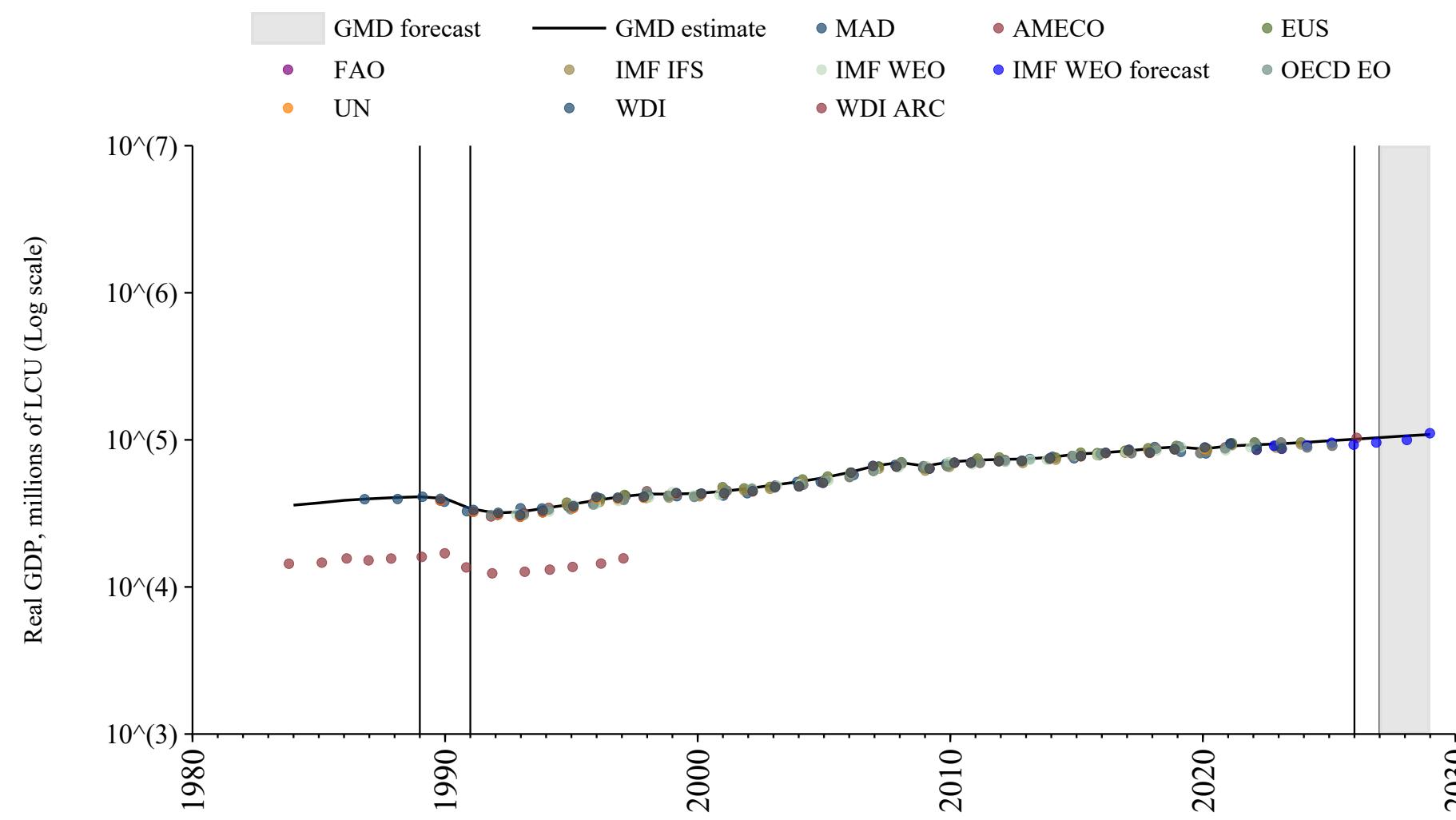
Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1902 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 98.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.7%).



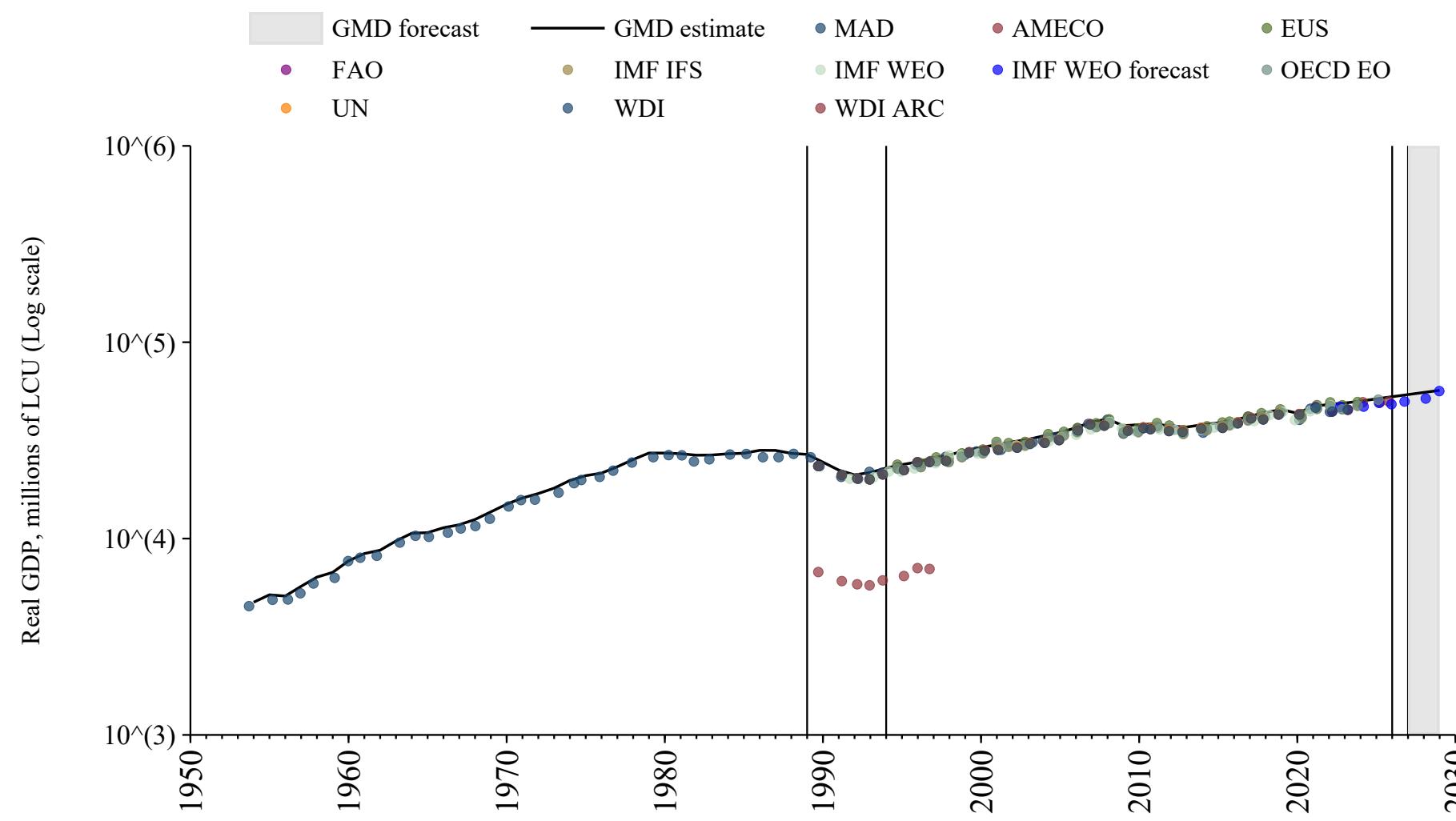
Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1984 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 242.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 97.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1992 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.3%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.9%).



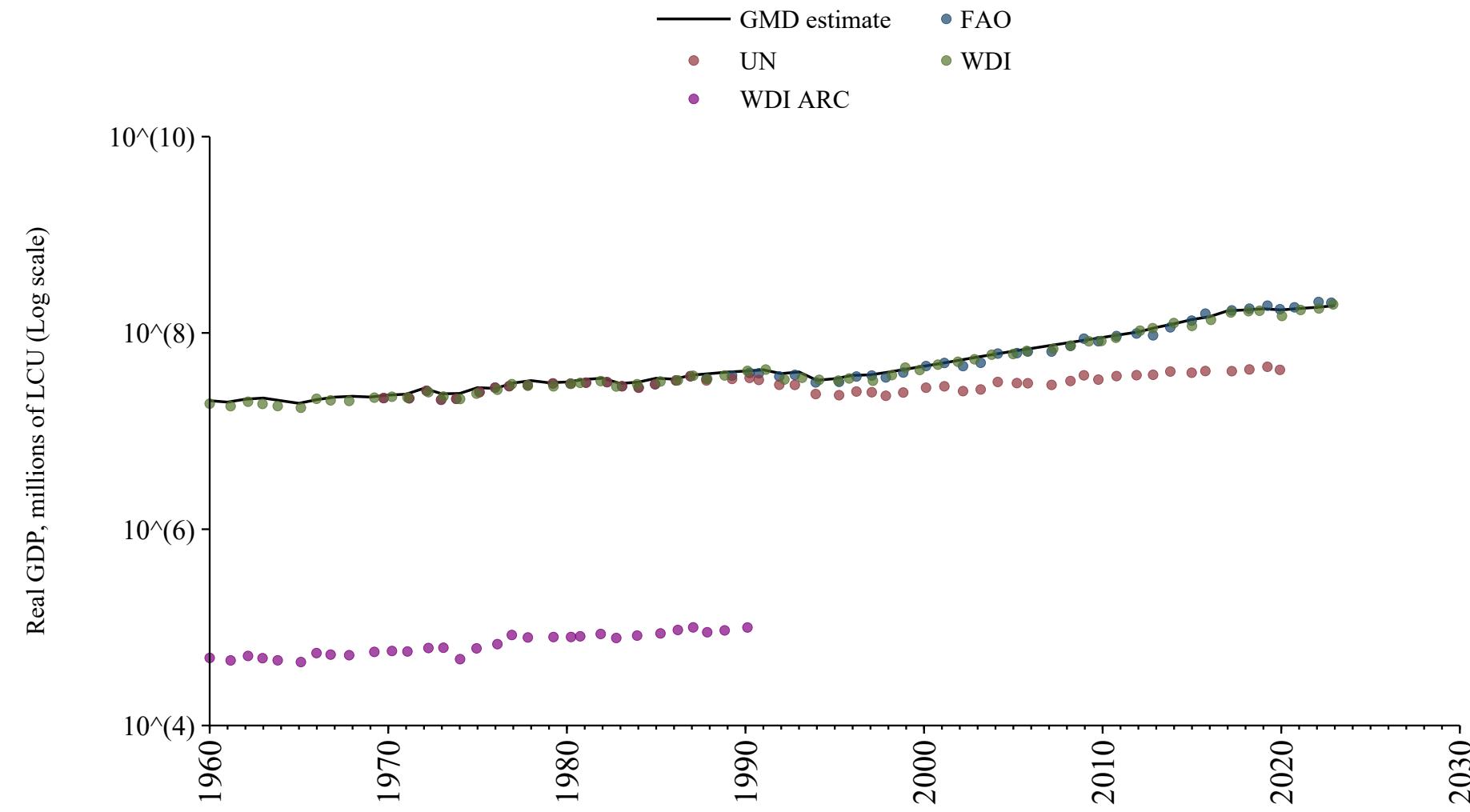
Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1954 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
European Commission (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.8%).



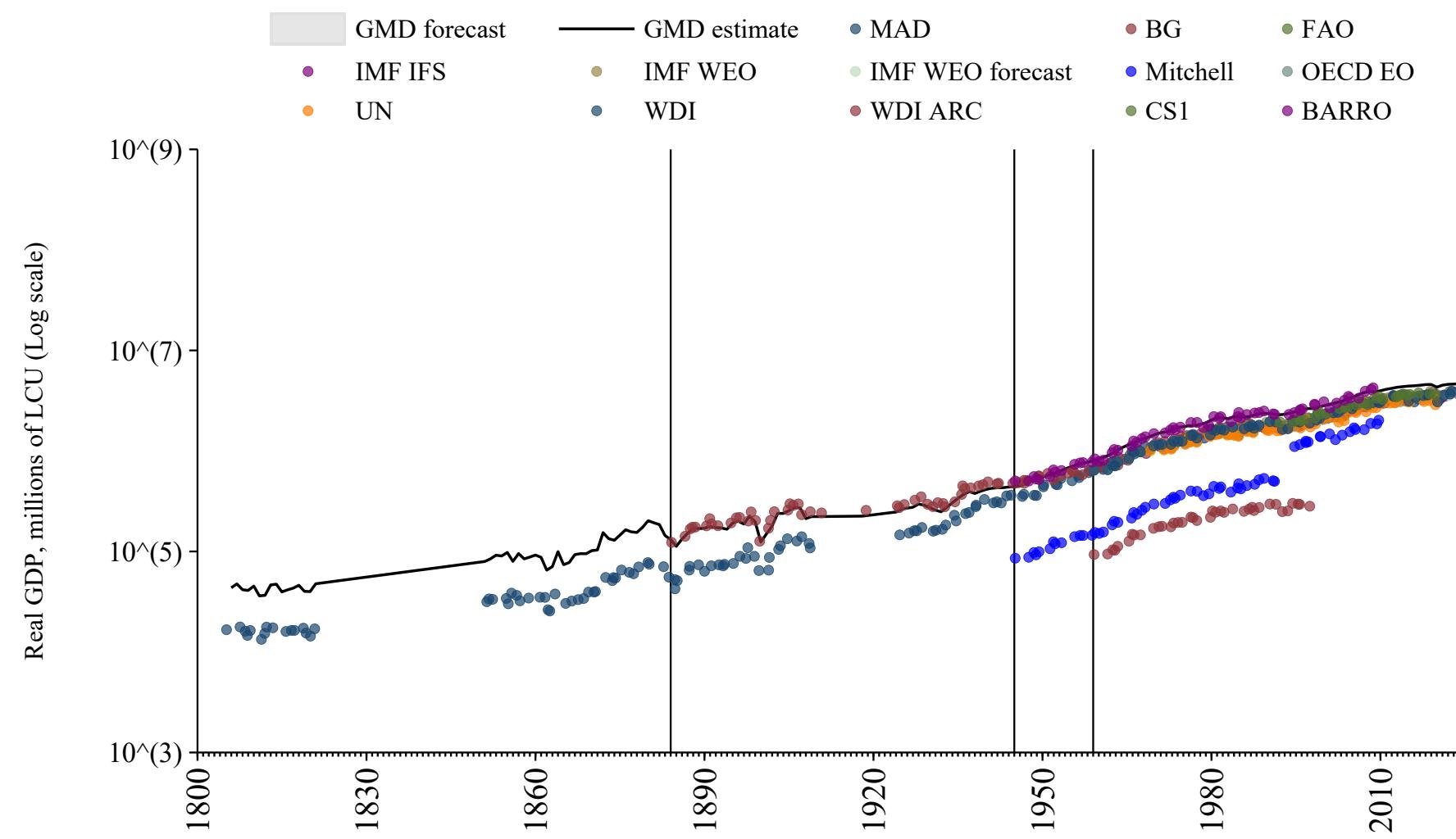
Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



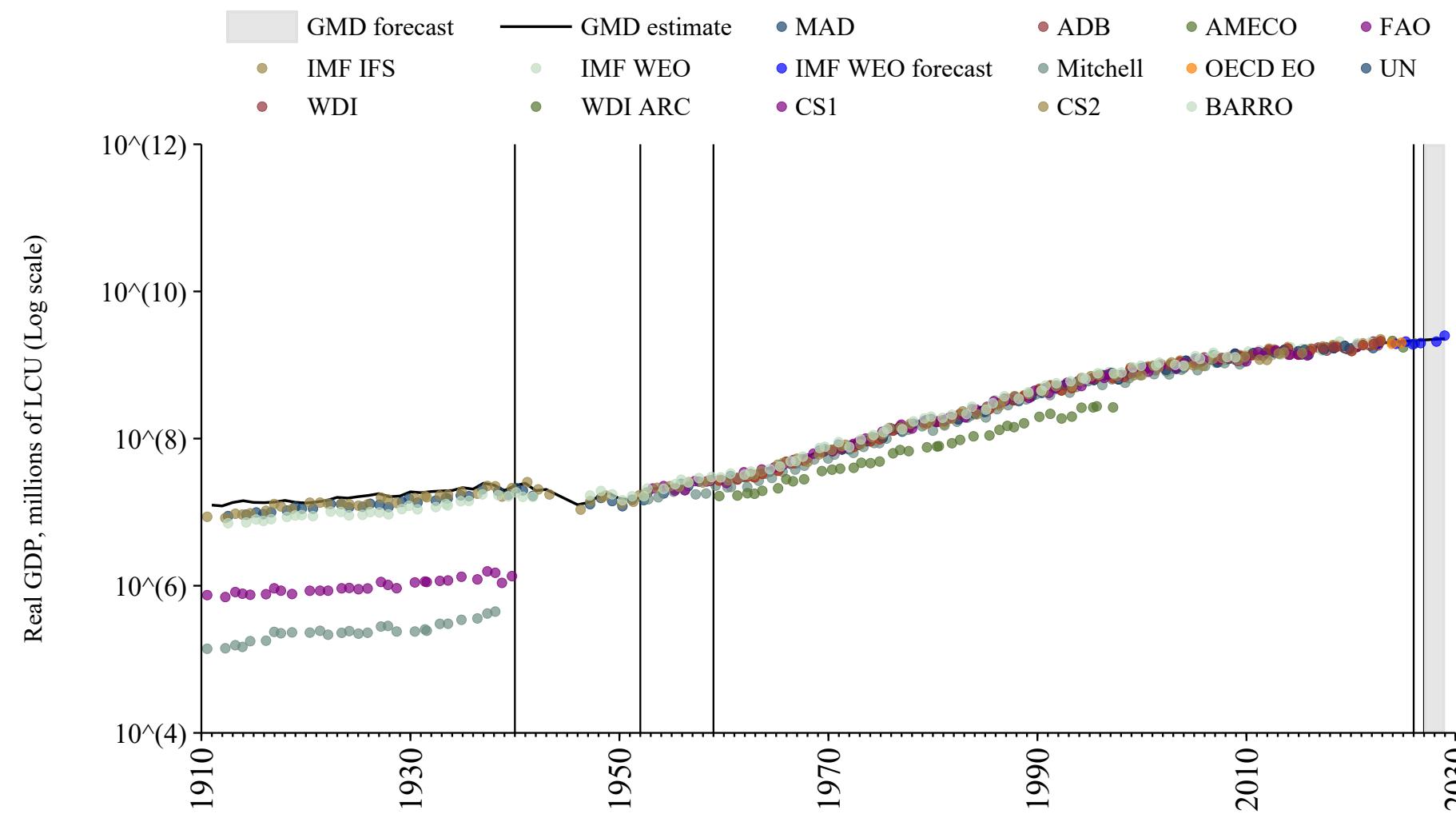
South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1806 - 1884	Spliced using overlapping data in 1885: (ratio = 200.8%).
Broadberry and Gardner (2022)	1885 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 70.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 400.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.7%).



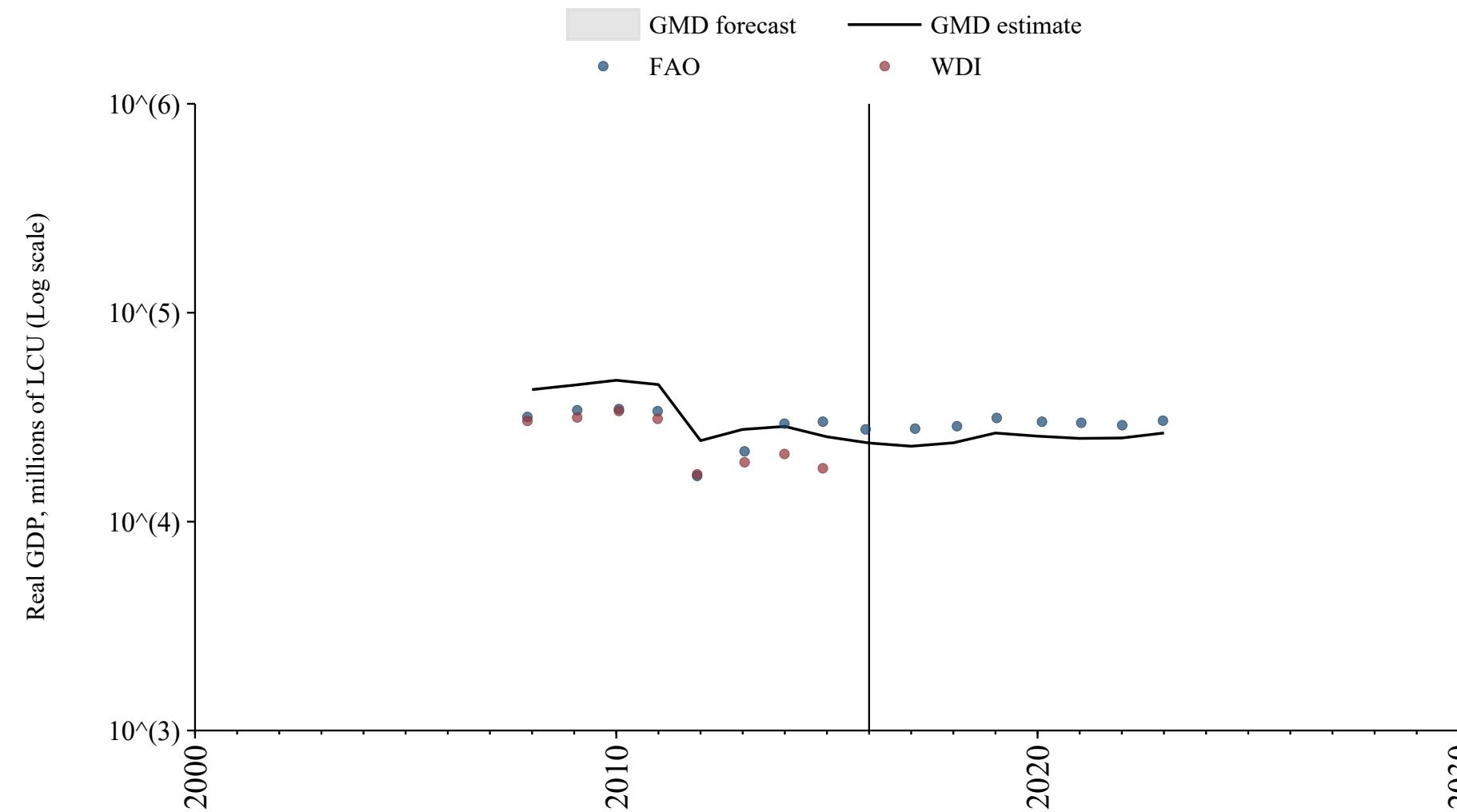
South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Cha et al. (2022a)	1911 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 1549.1%).
Cha et al. (2022b)	1941 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 98.7%).
Cha et al. (2022a)	1953 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.7%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.3%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 94.7%).



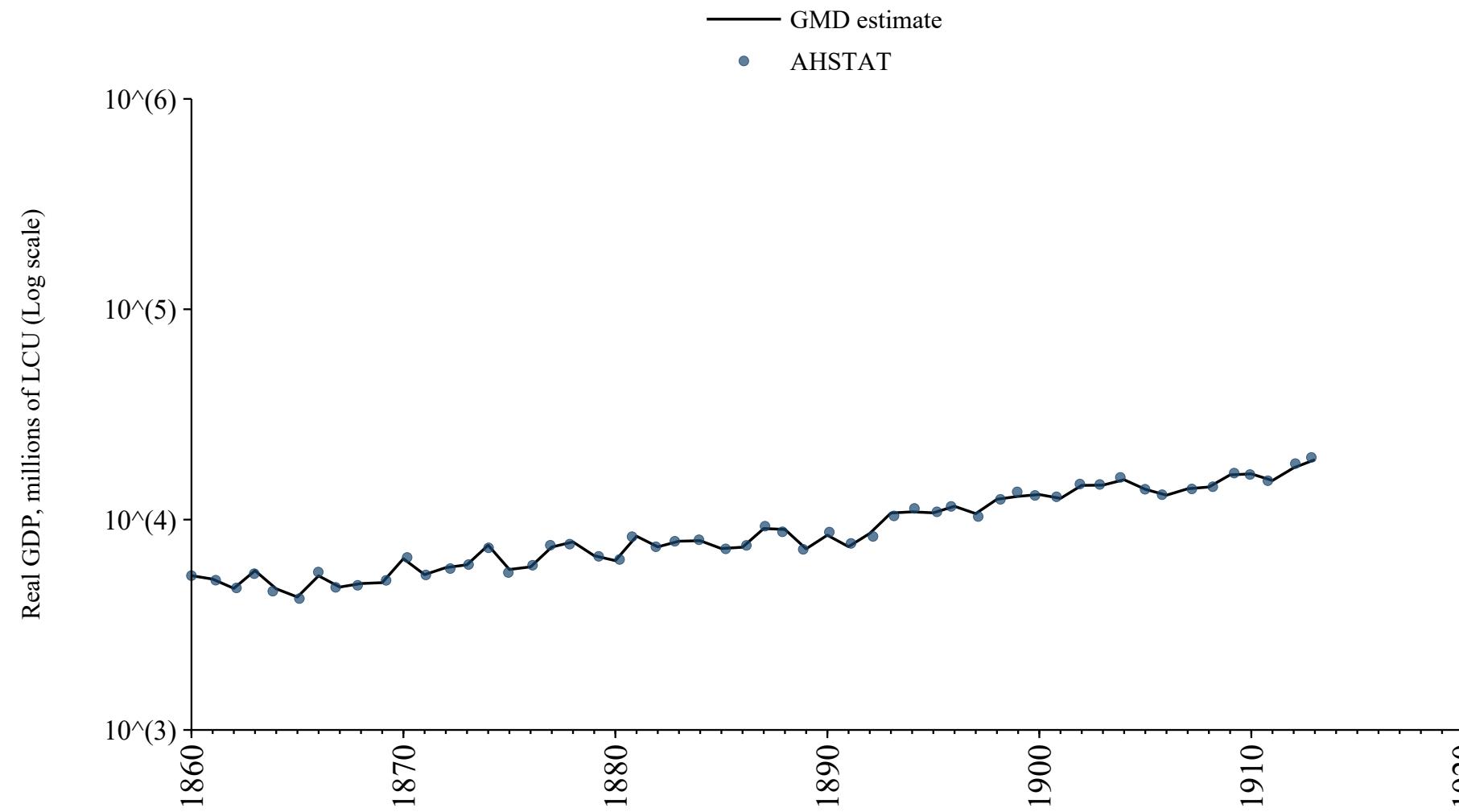
South Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.
FAO (2024)	2016 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



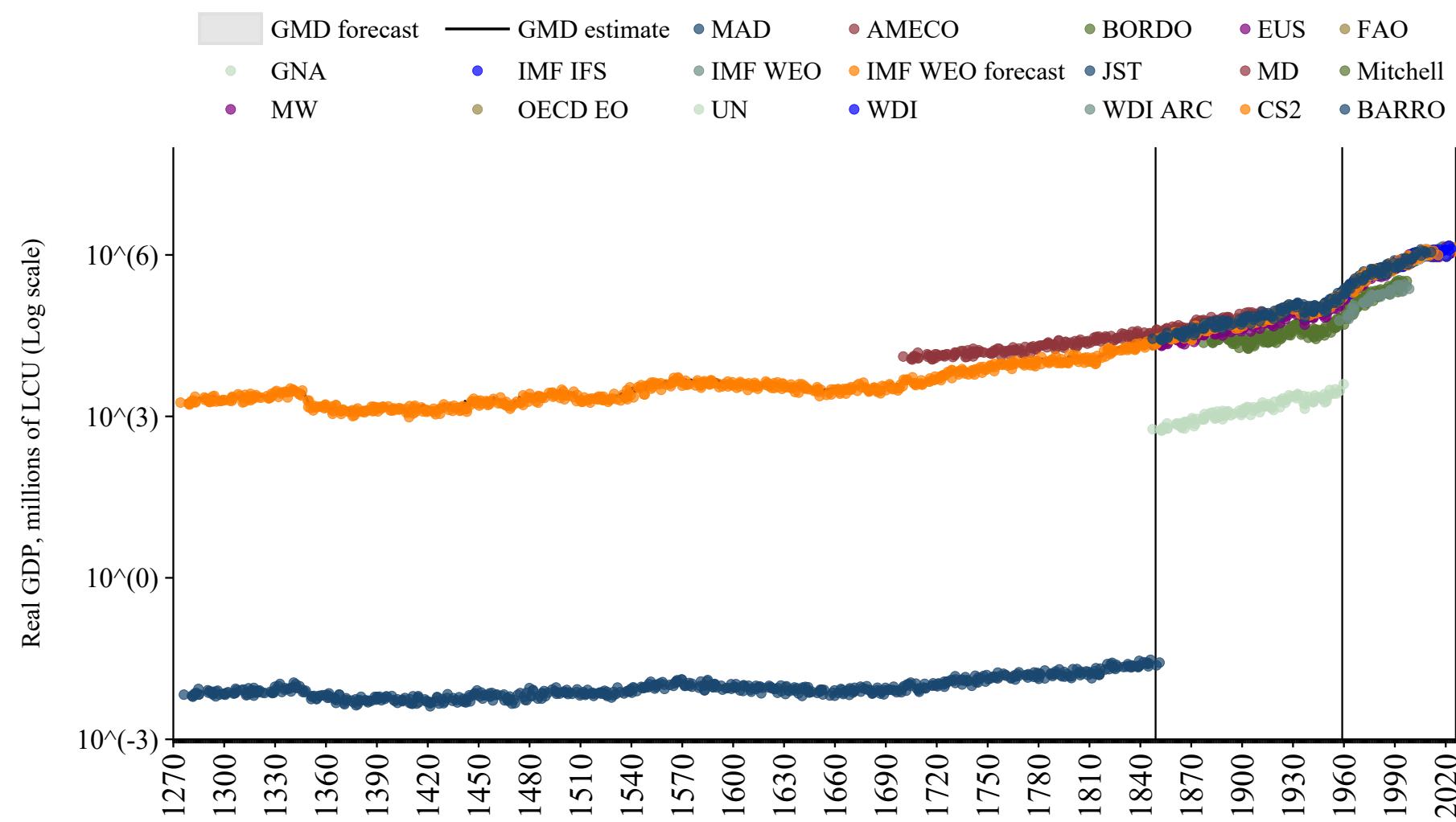
Soviet Union

Source	Time span	Notes
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1860 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914.
Bolt et al. (2018)	1914 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



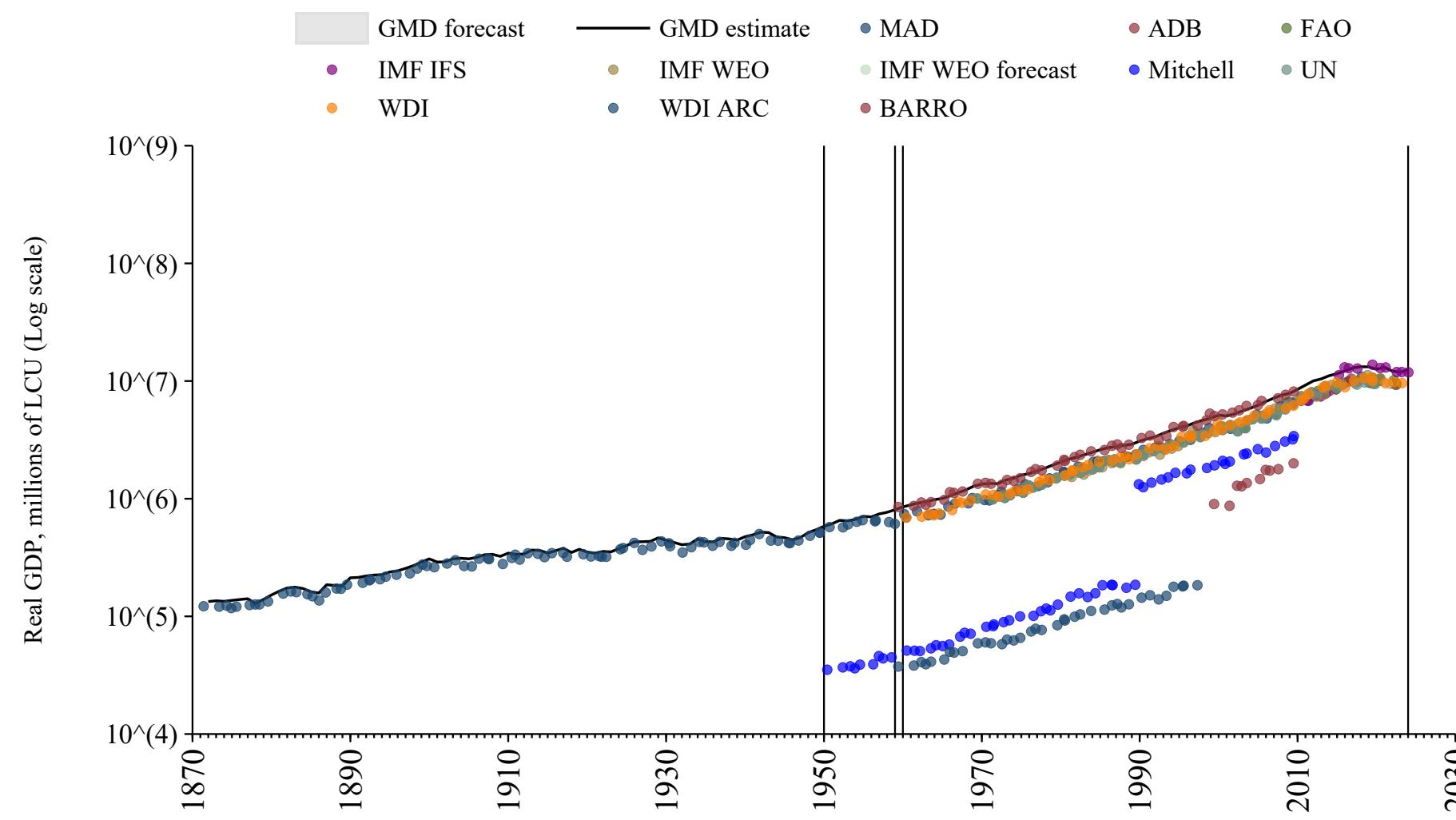
Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Banco de España (2021)	1277 - 1849	Spliced using overlapping data in 1850: (ratio = 105.7%).
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1850 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 126.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 96.6%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.1%).



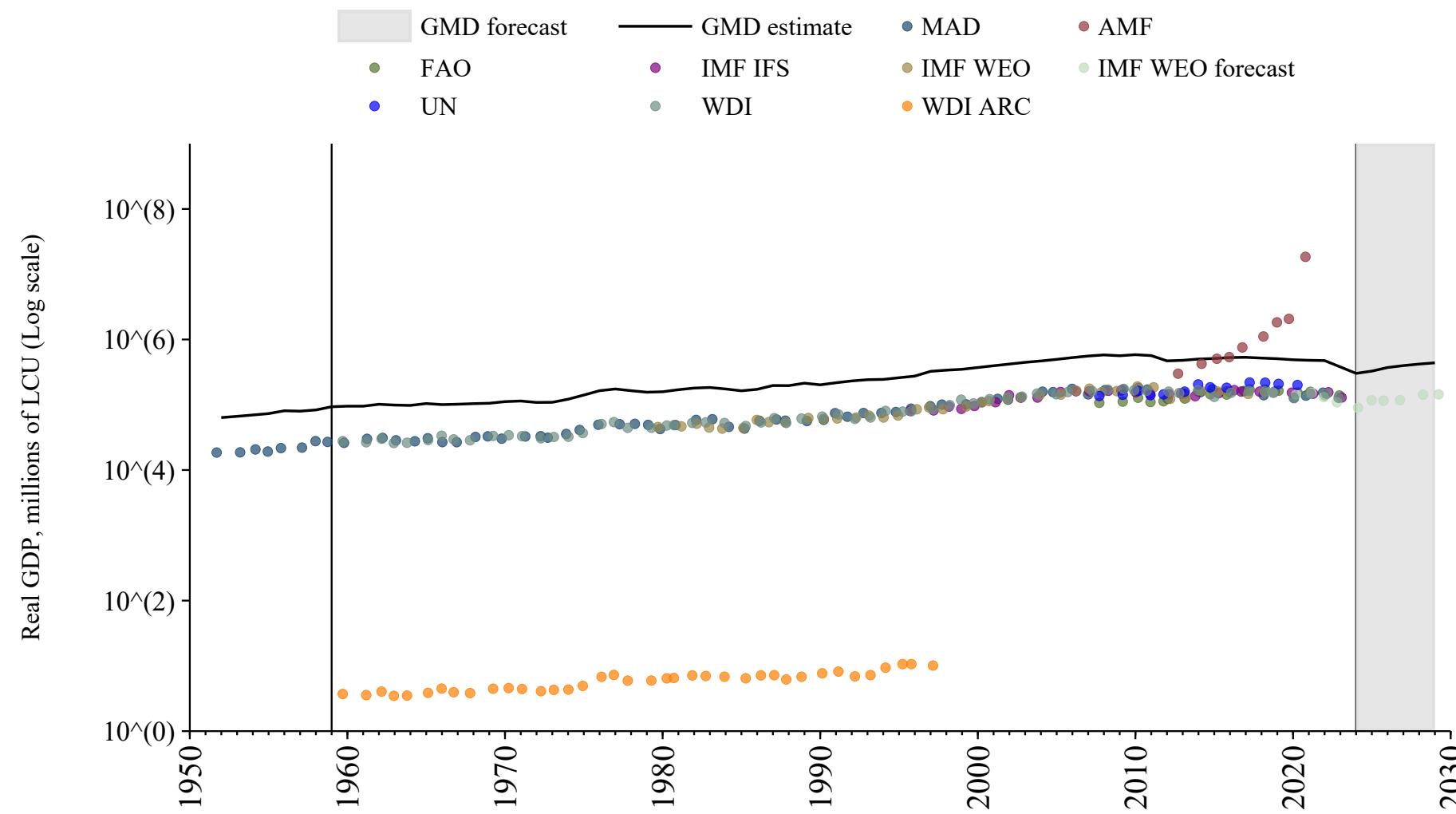
Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1872 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 85.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 1355.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 1772.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 78.1%).



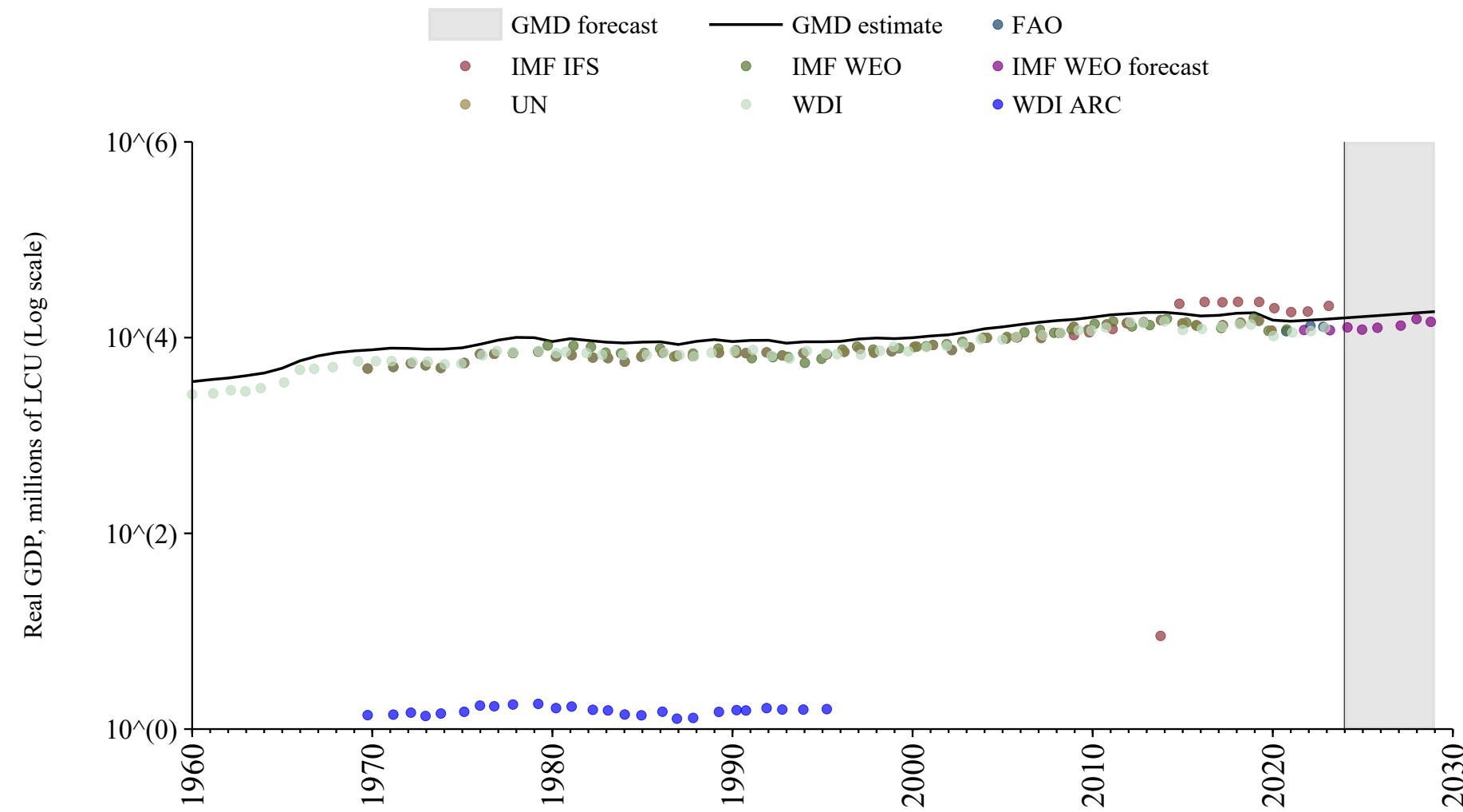
Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 93%).



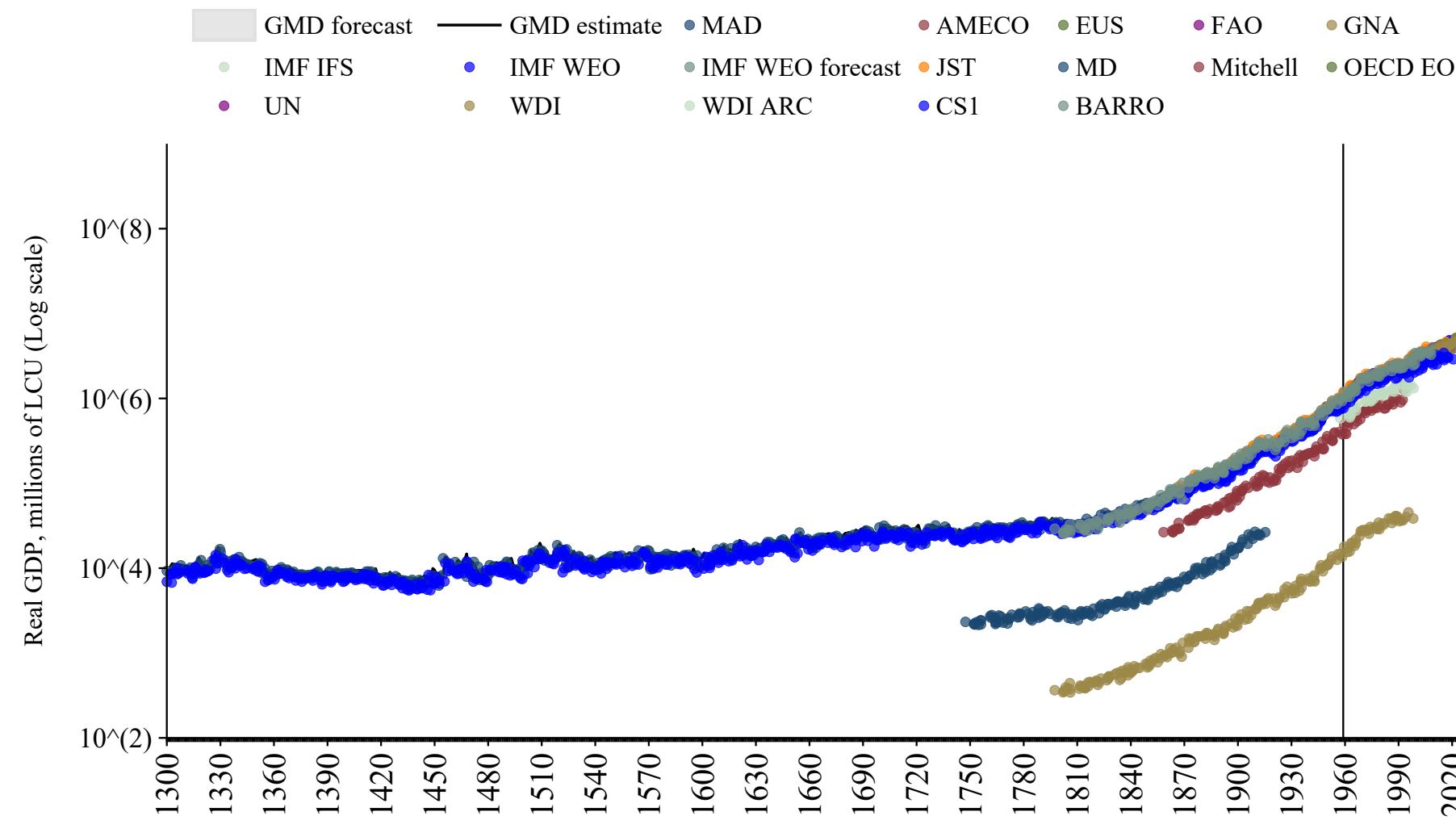
Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 93.7%).



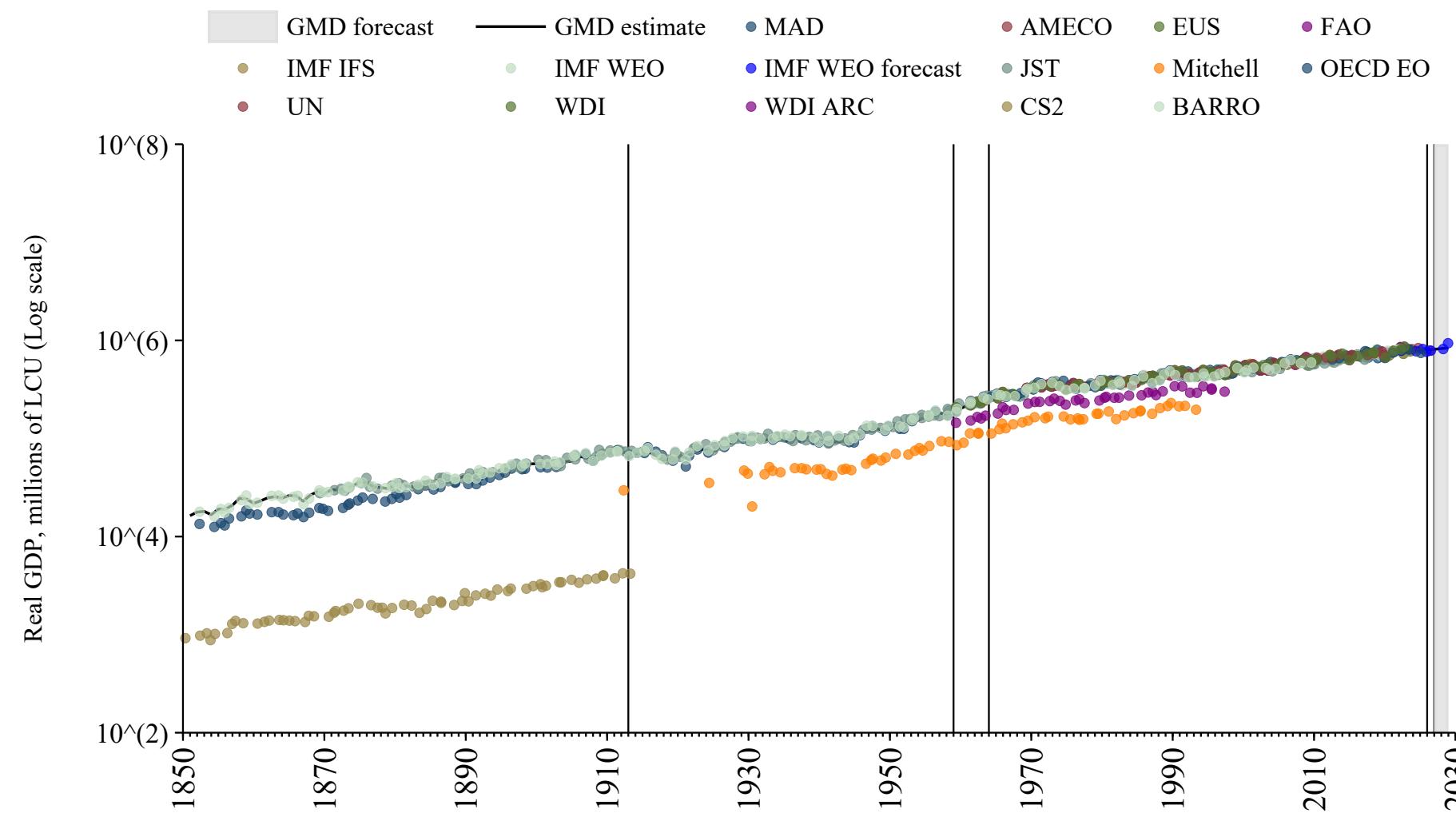
Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Krantz	1300 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 113.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 103.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.5%).



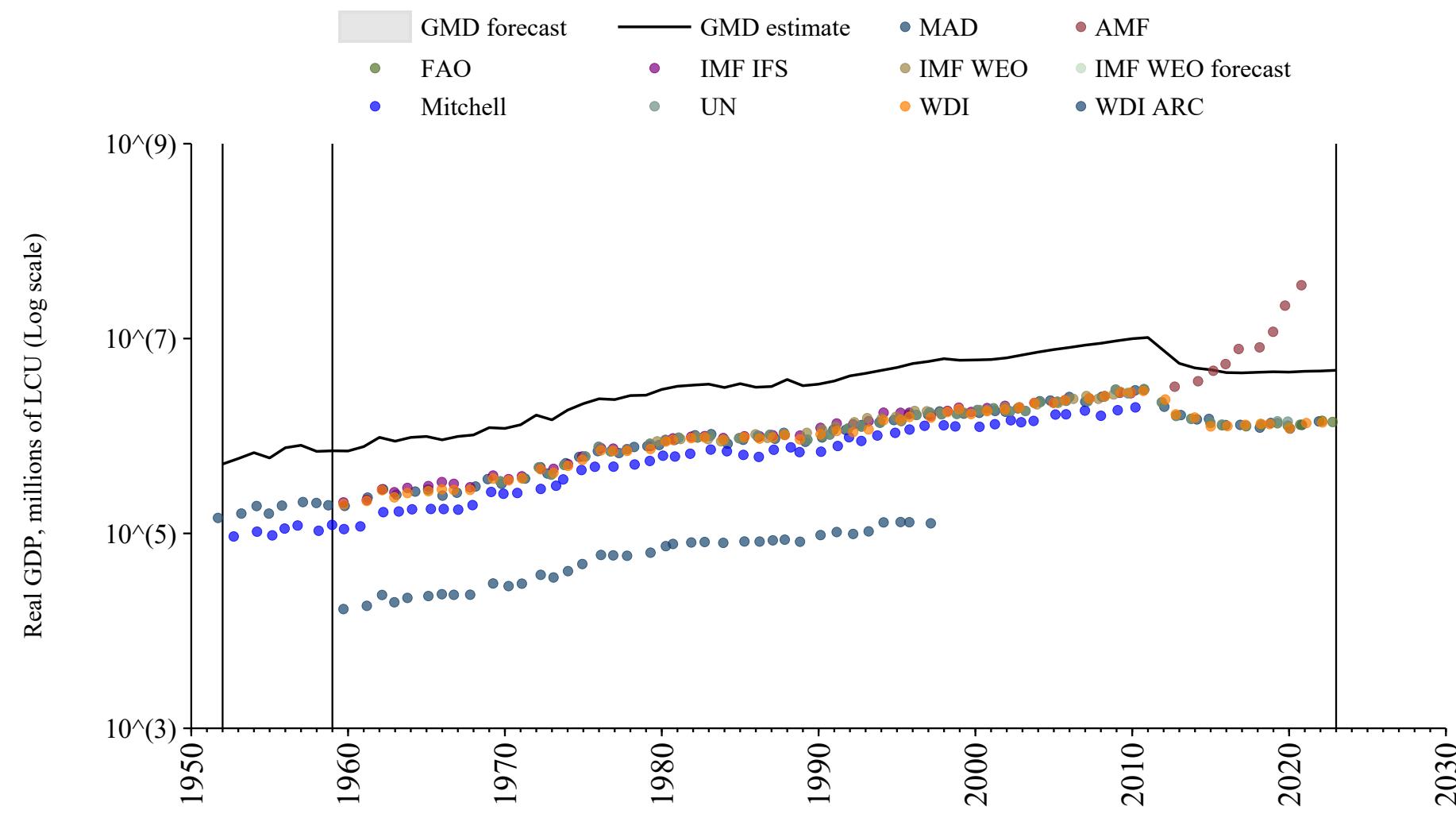
Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
HSSO (2012)	1851 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 1806.3%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1914 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 99.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1965 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.7%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.4%).



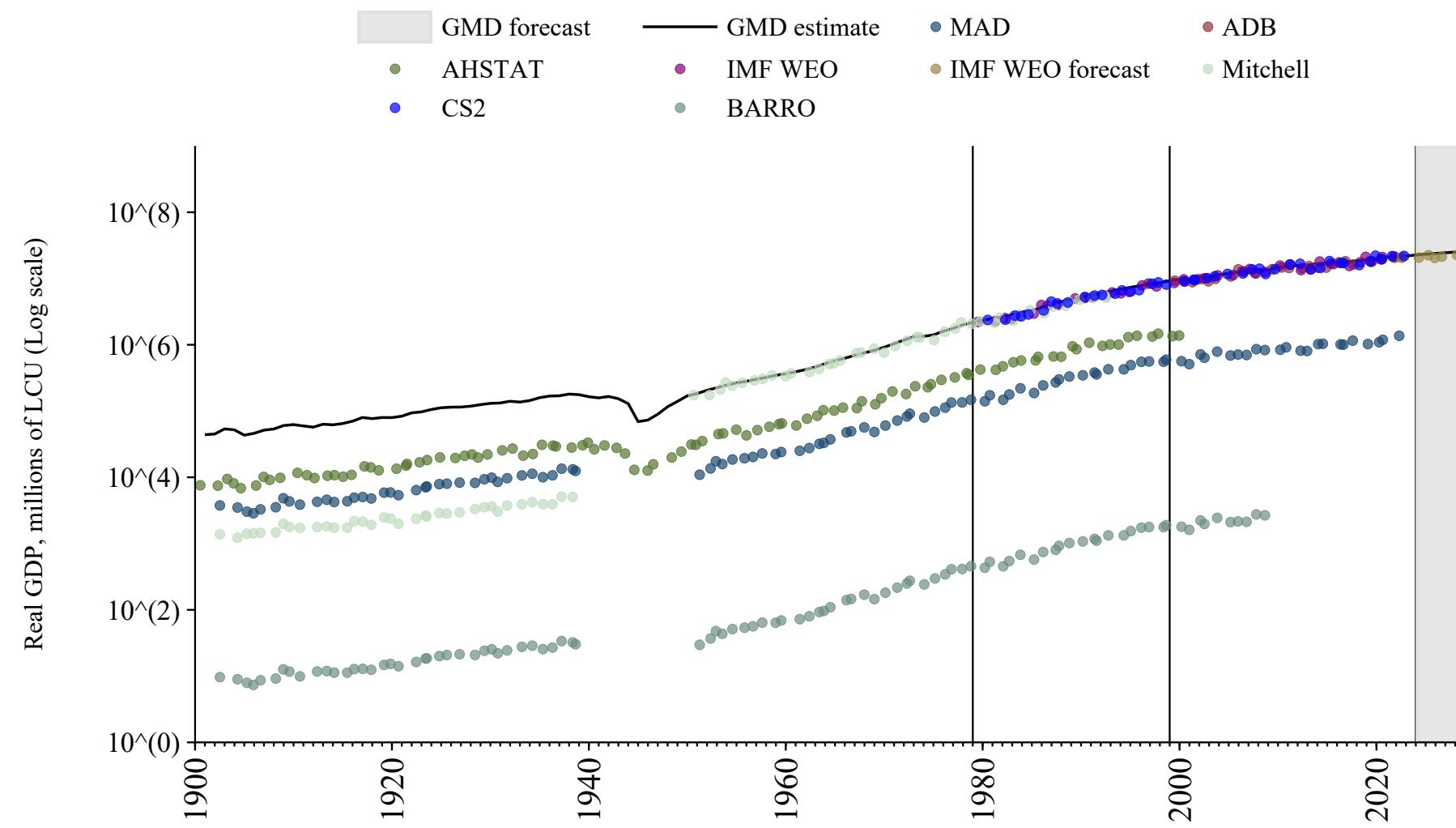
Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 101.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 179%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 101.7%).



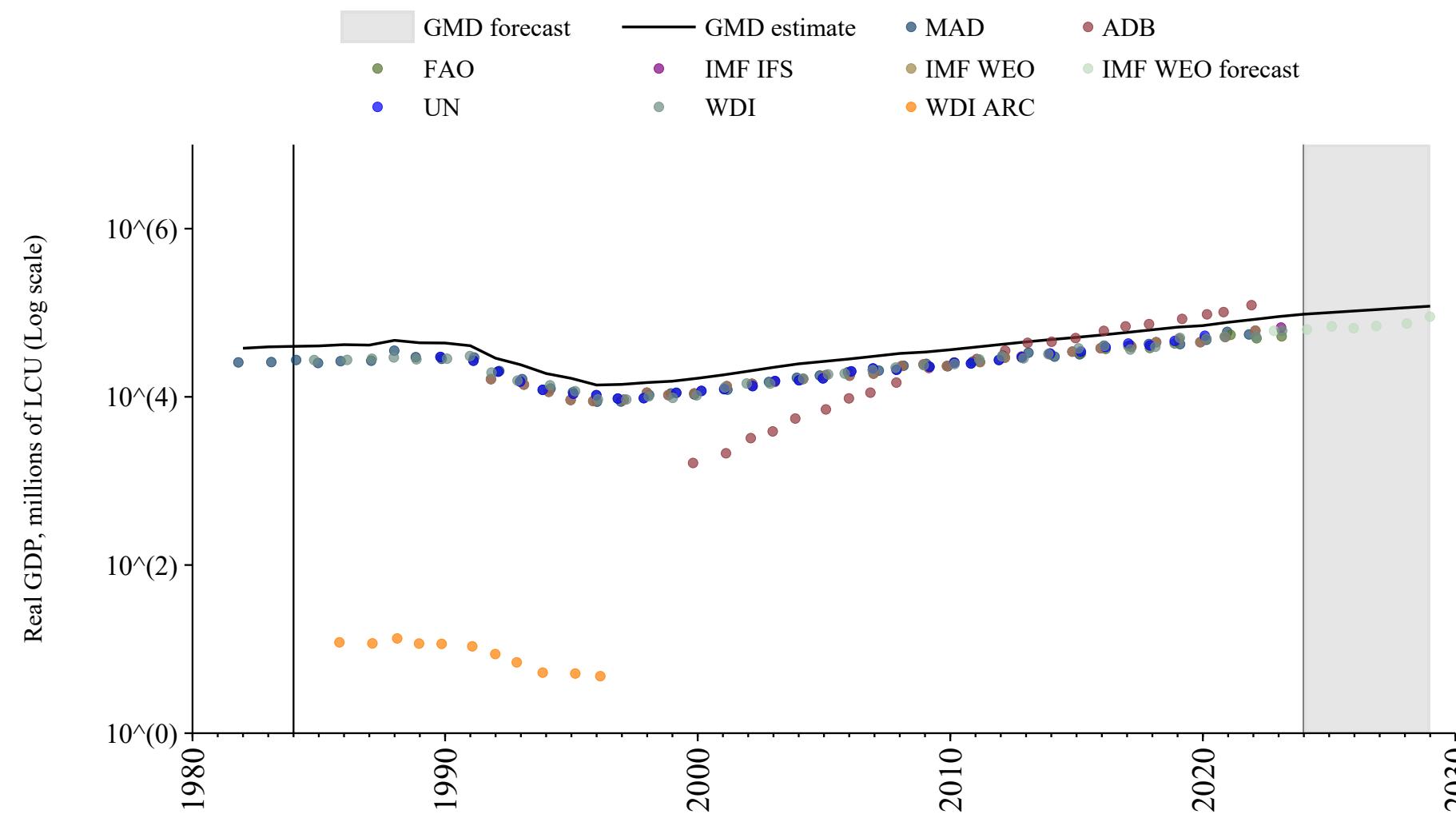
Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1901 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 551.4%).
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



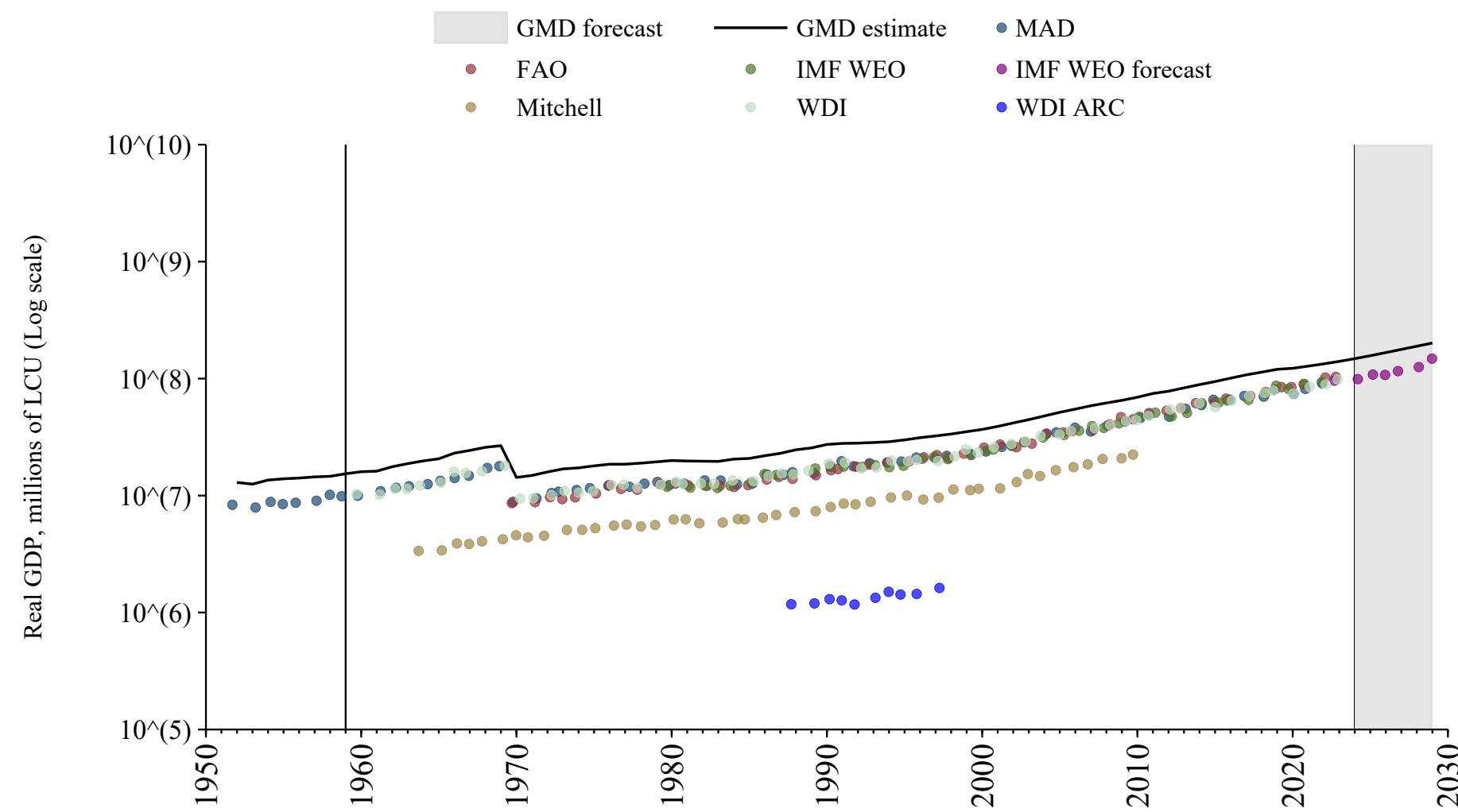
Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1982 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985.
World Bank (2024)	1985 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.3%).



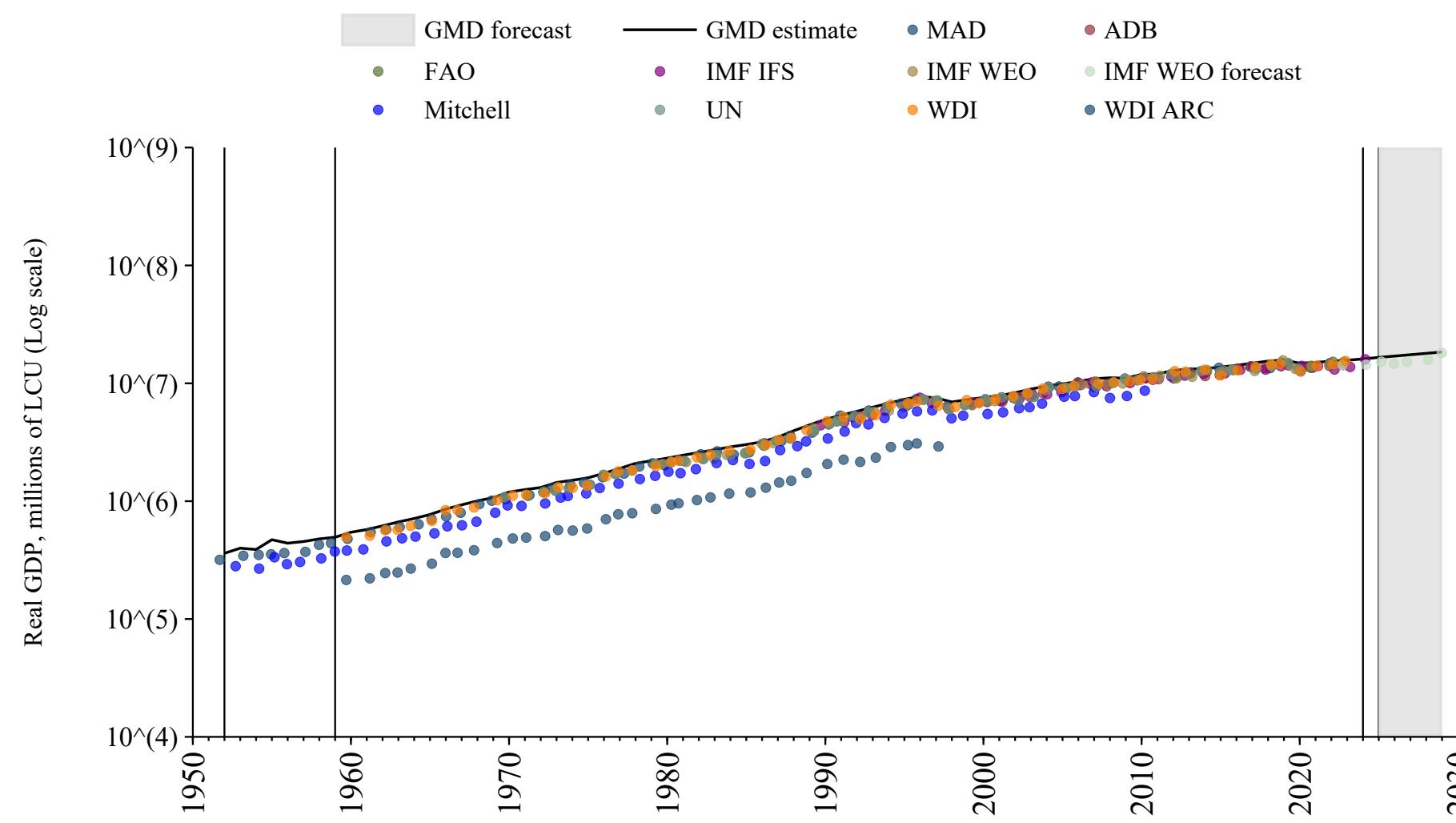
Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 94.3%).



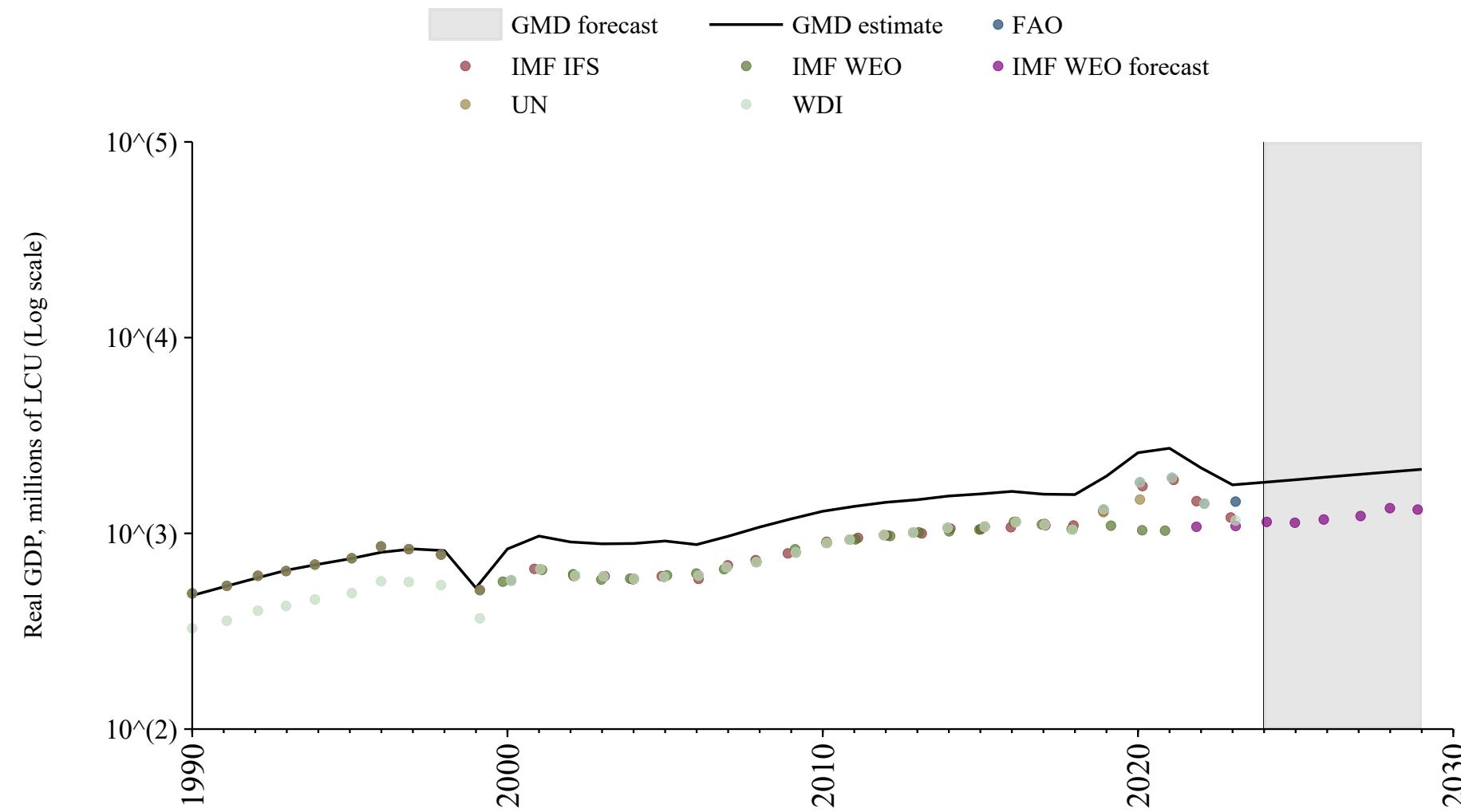
Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 103.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 129.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 98.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.7%).



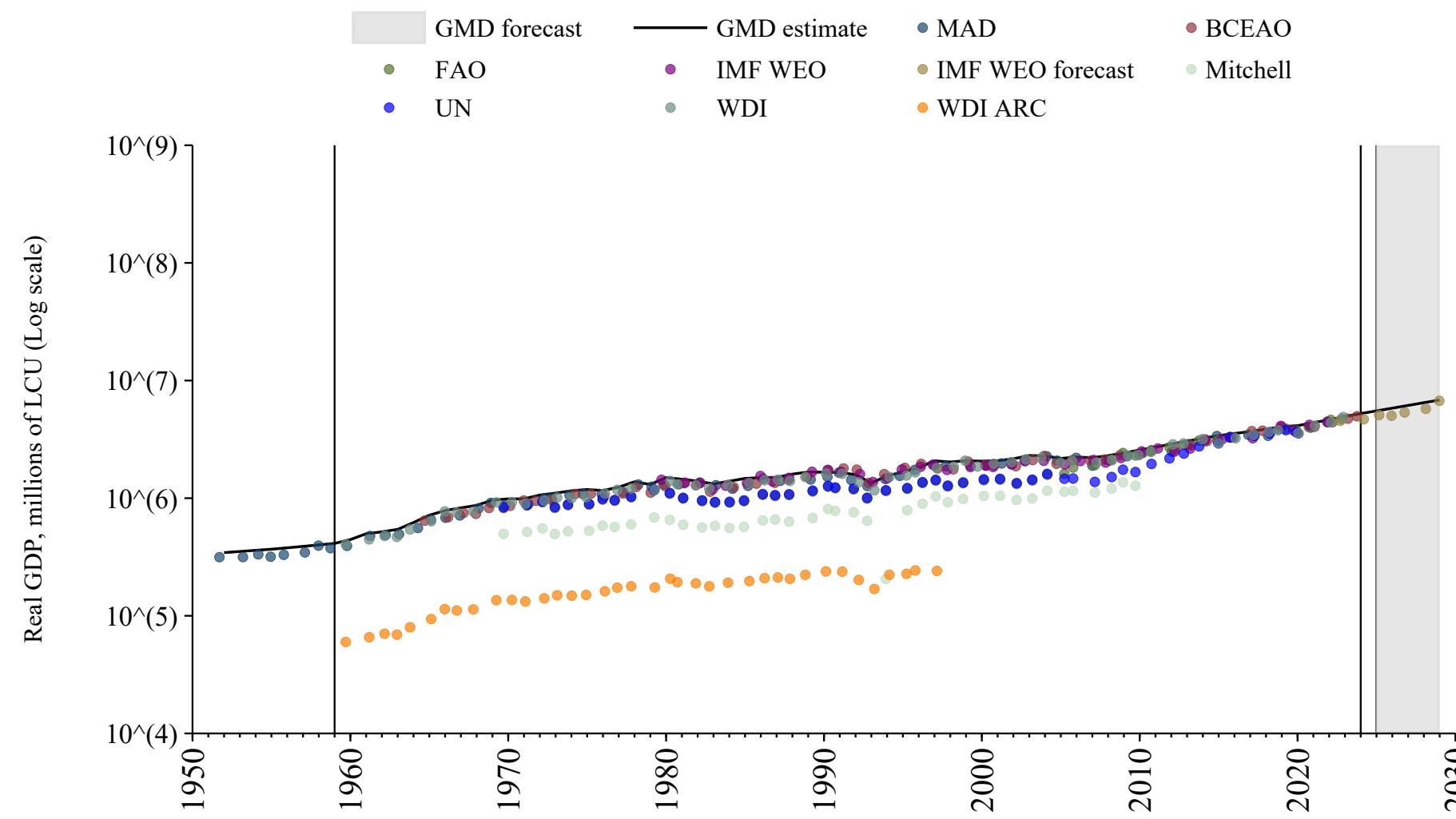
Timor-Leste

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 108.9%).



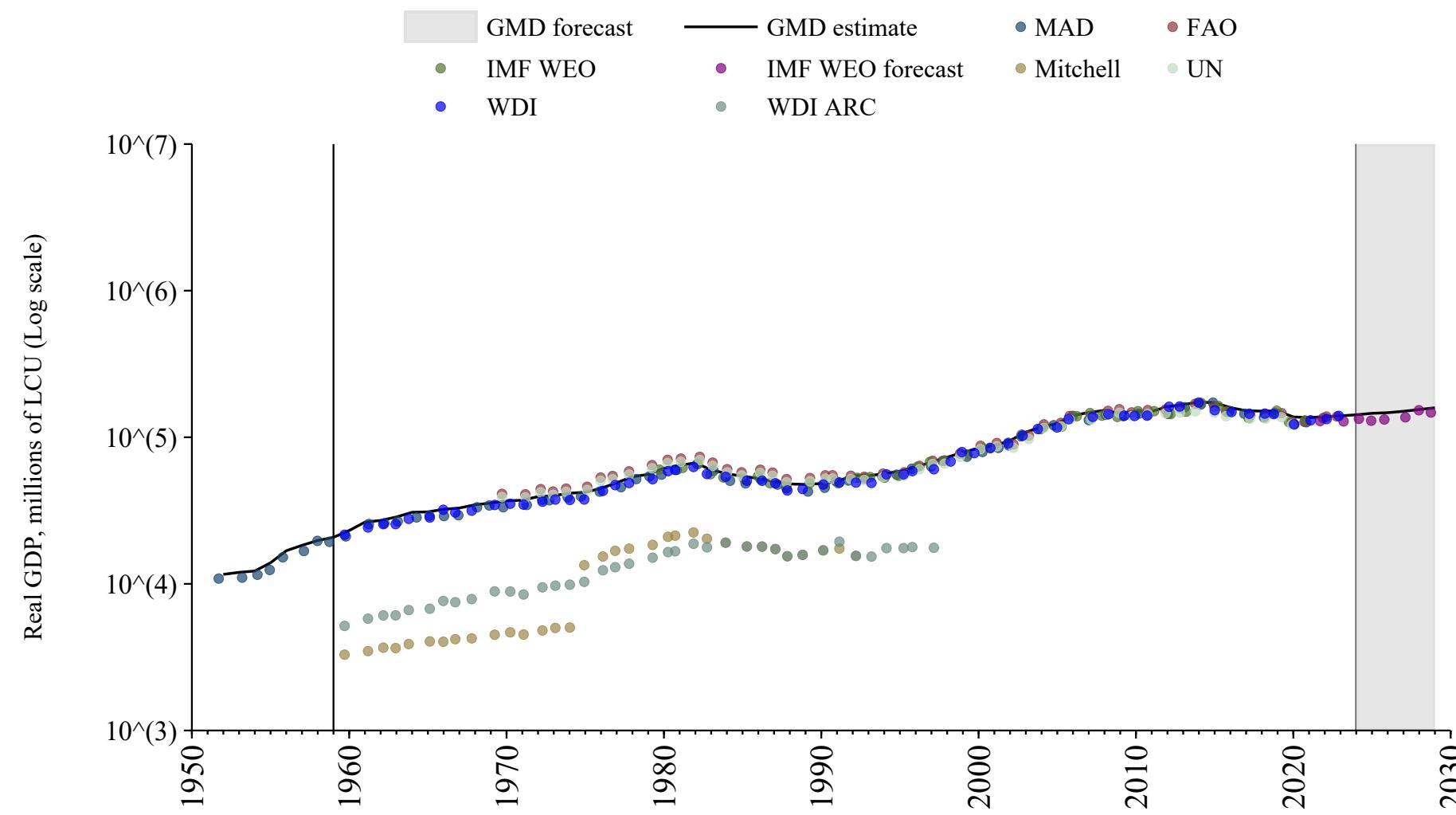
Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 98.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.2%).



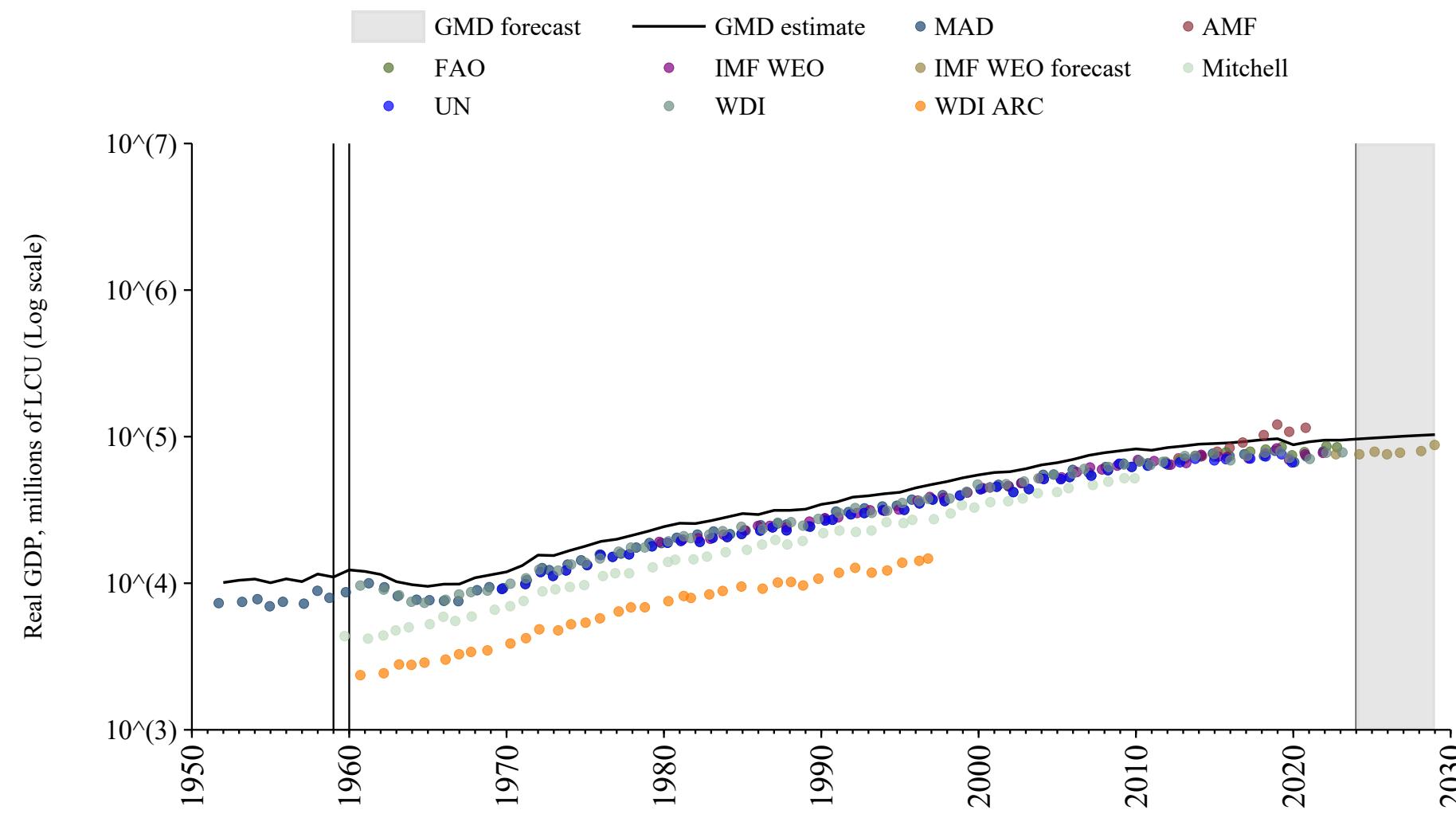
Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.4%).



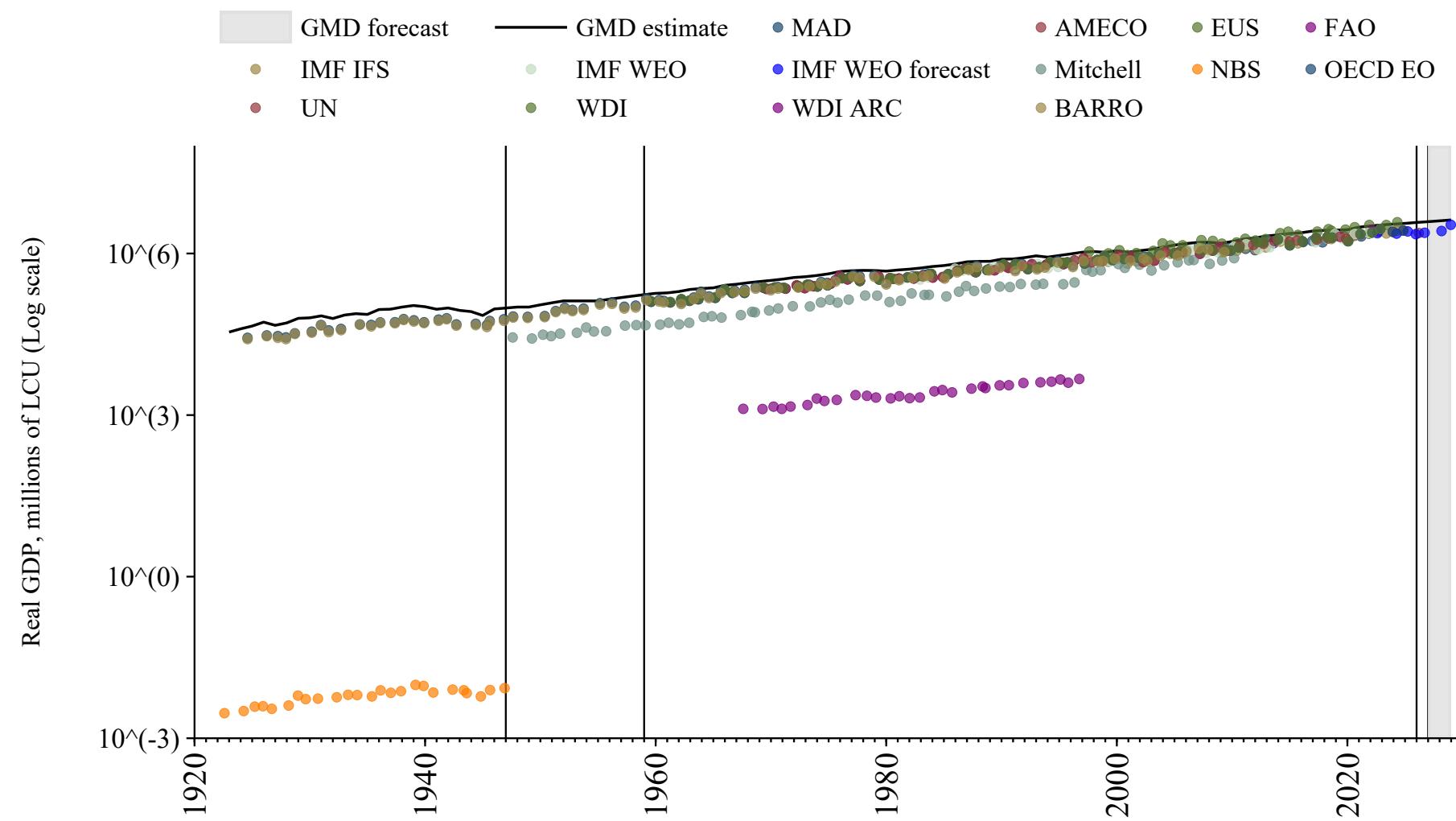
Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 110.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 226.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



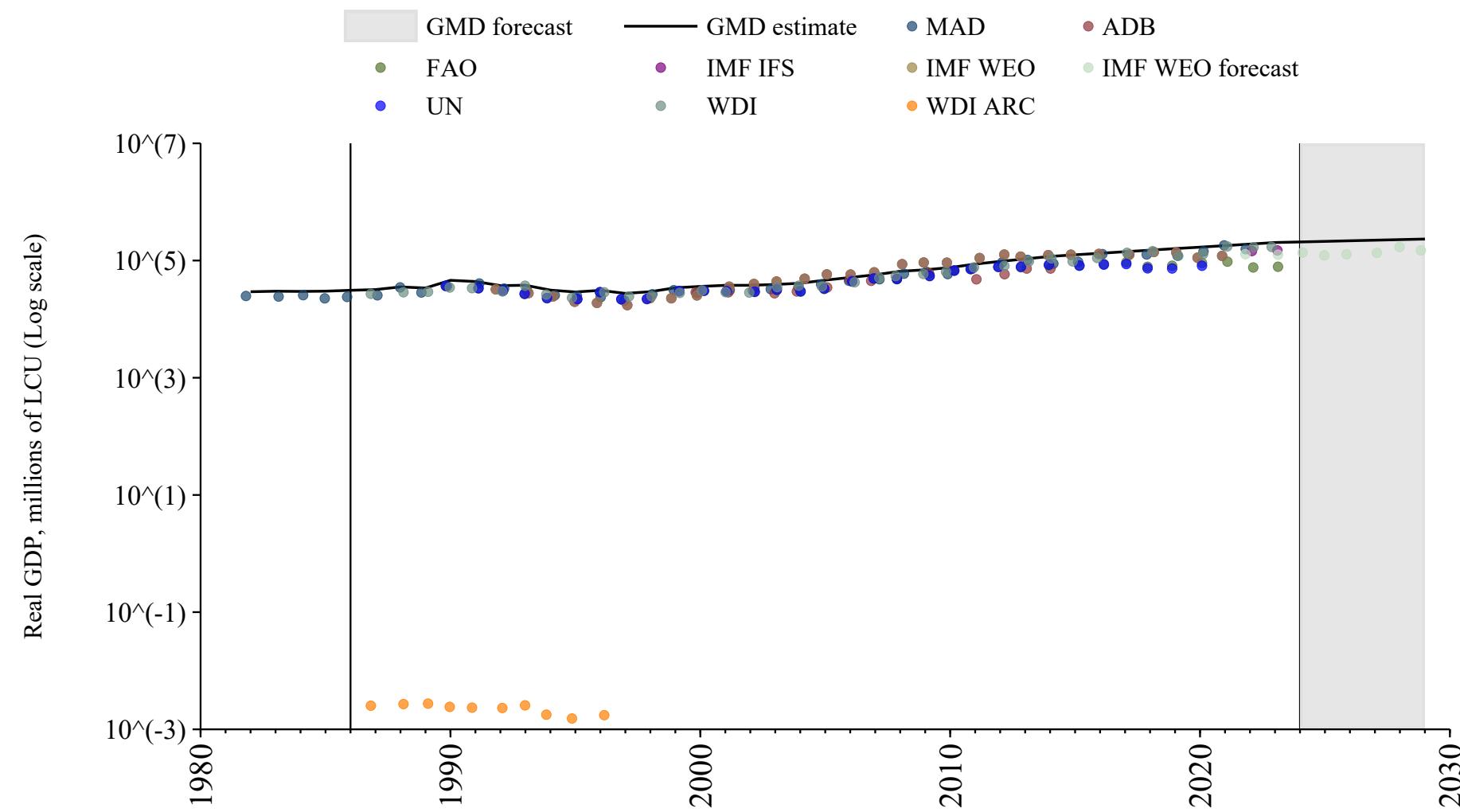
Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1923 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 8.29e+08%).
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 255.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.1%).



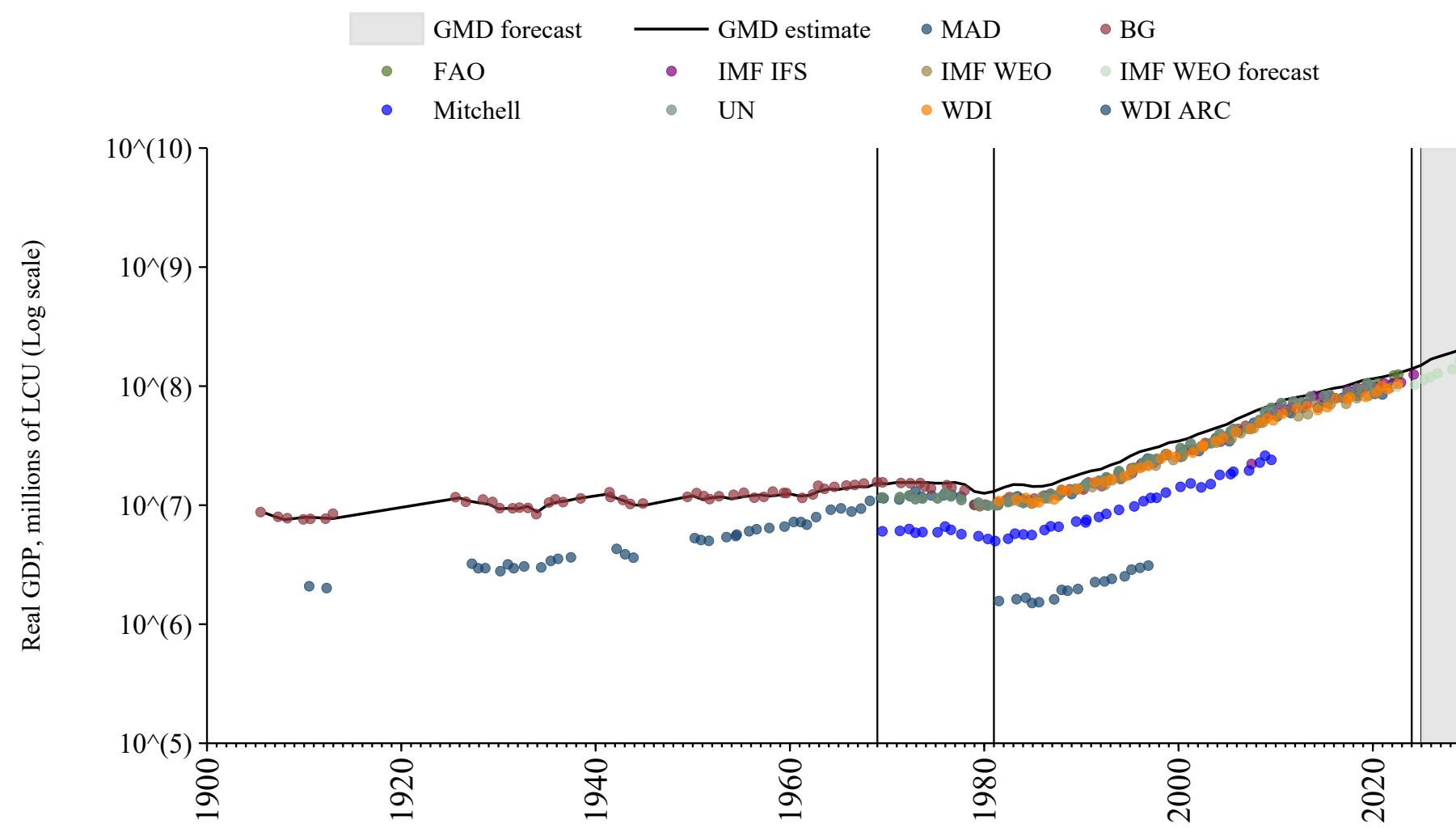
Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1982 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987.
World Bank (2024)	1987 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 131%).



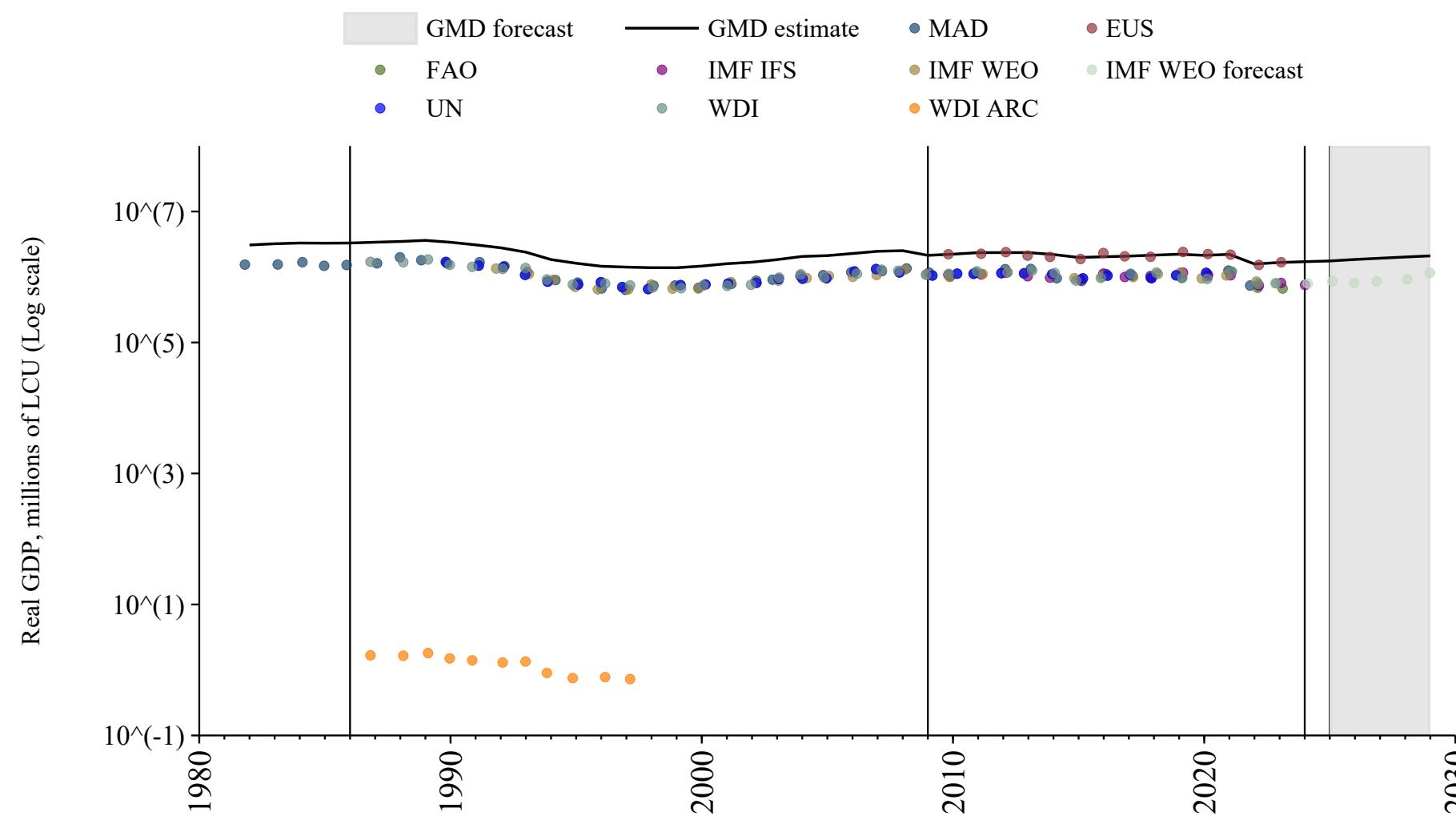
Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
Broadberry and Gardner (2022)	1906 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 75.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1982 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 88.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.4%).



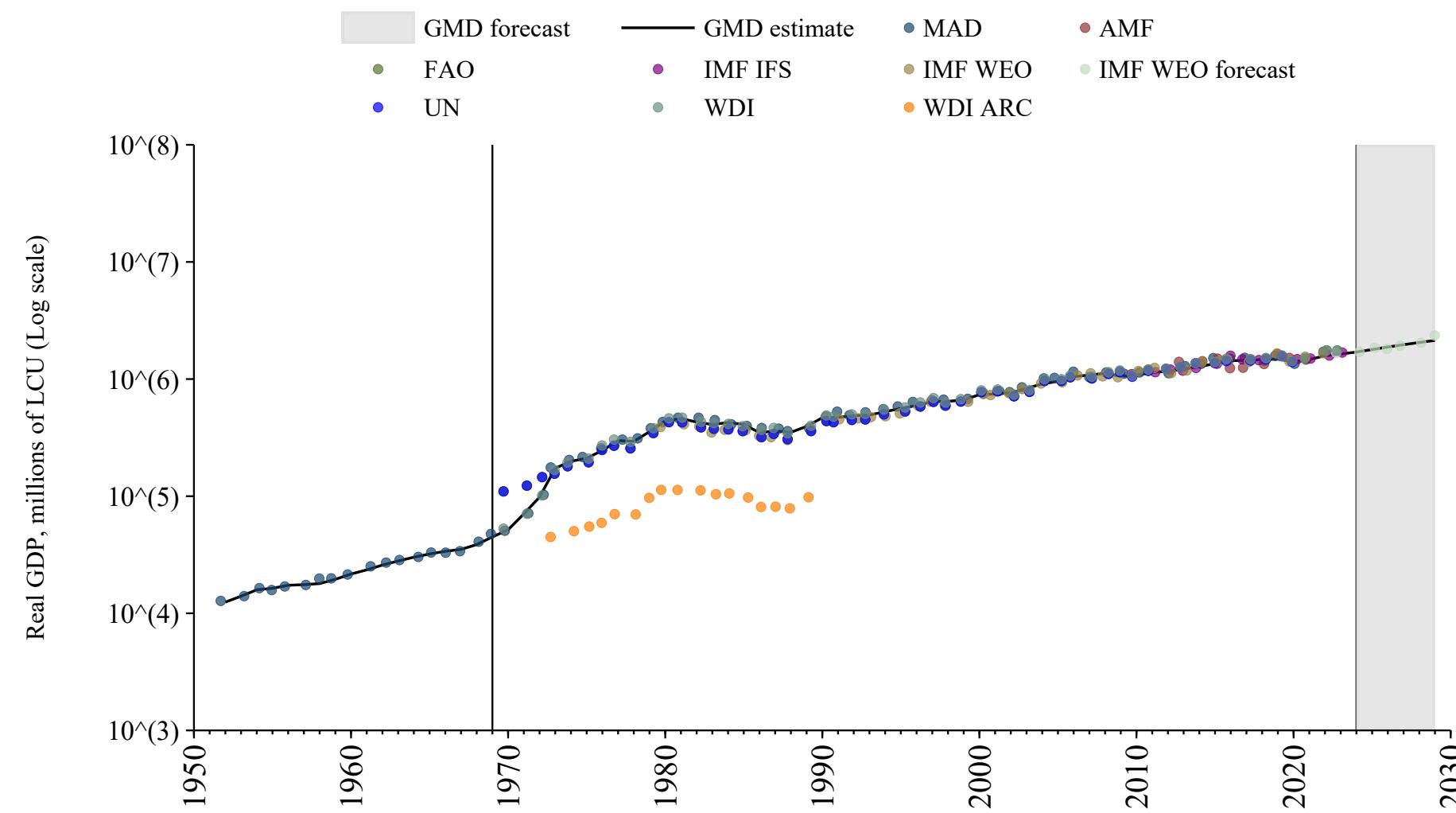
Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1982 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 199.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1987 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 199.1%).
Commission (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 206.7%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 207%).



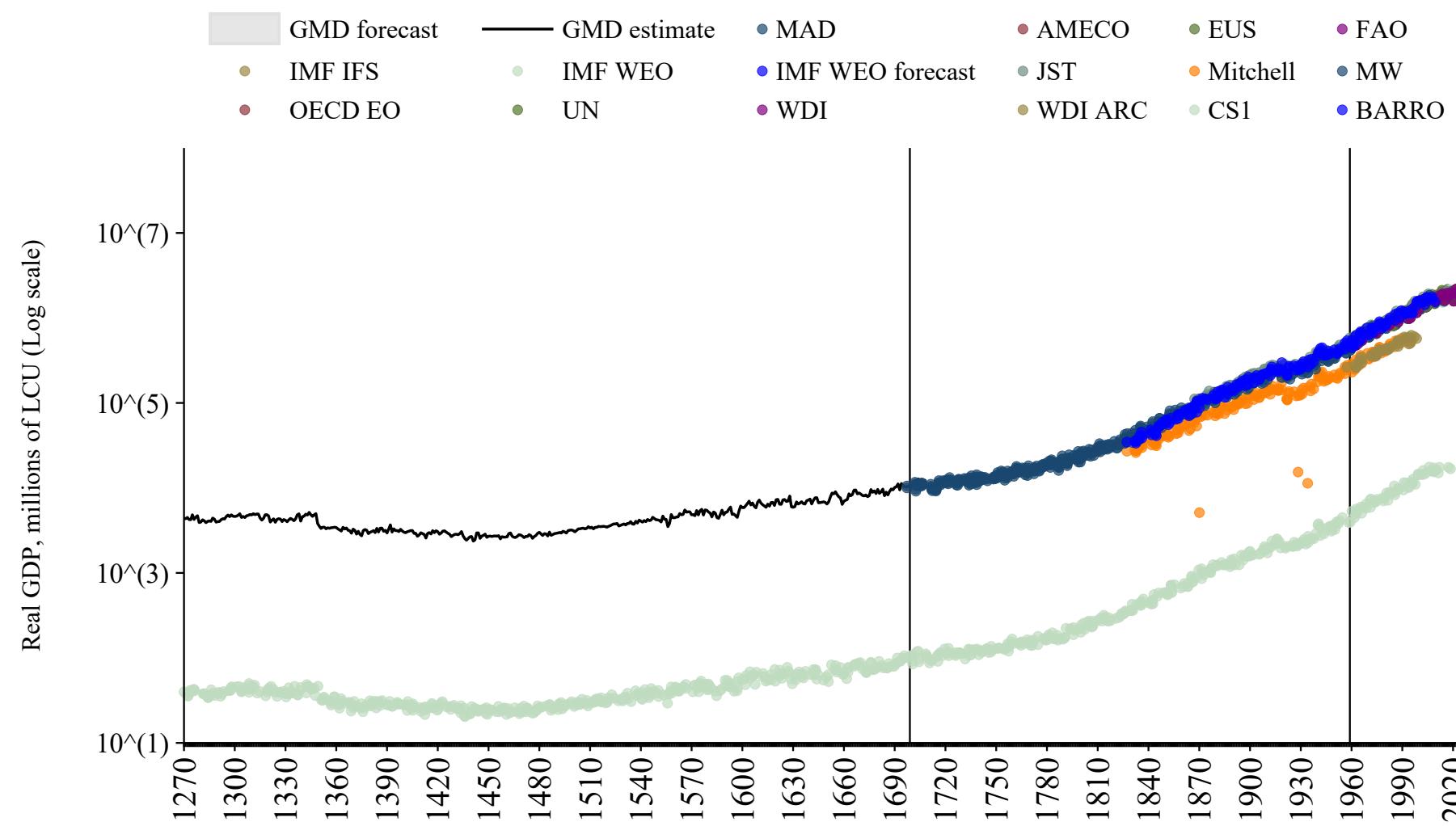
United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



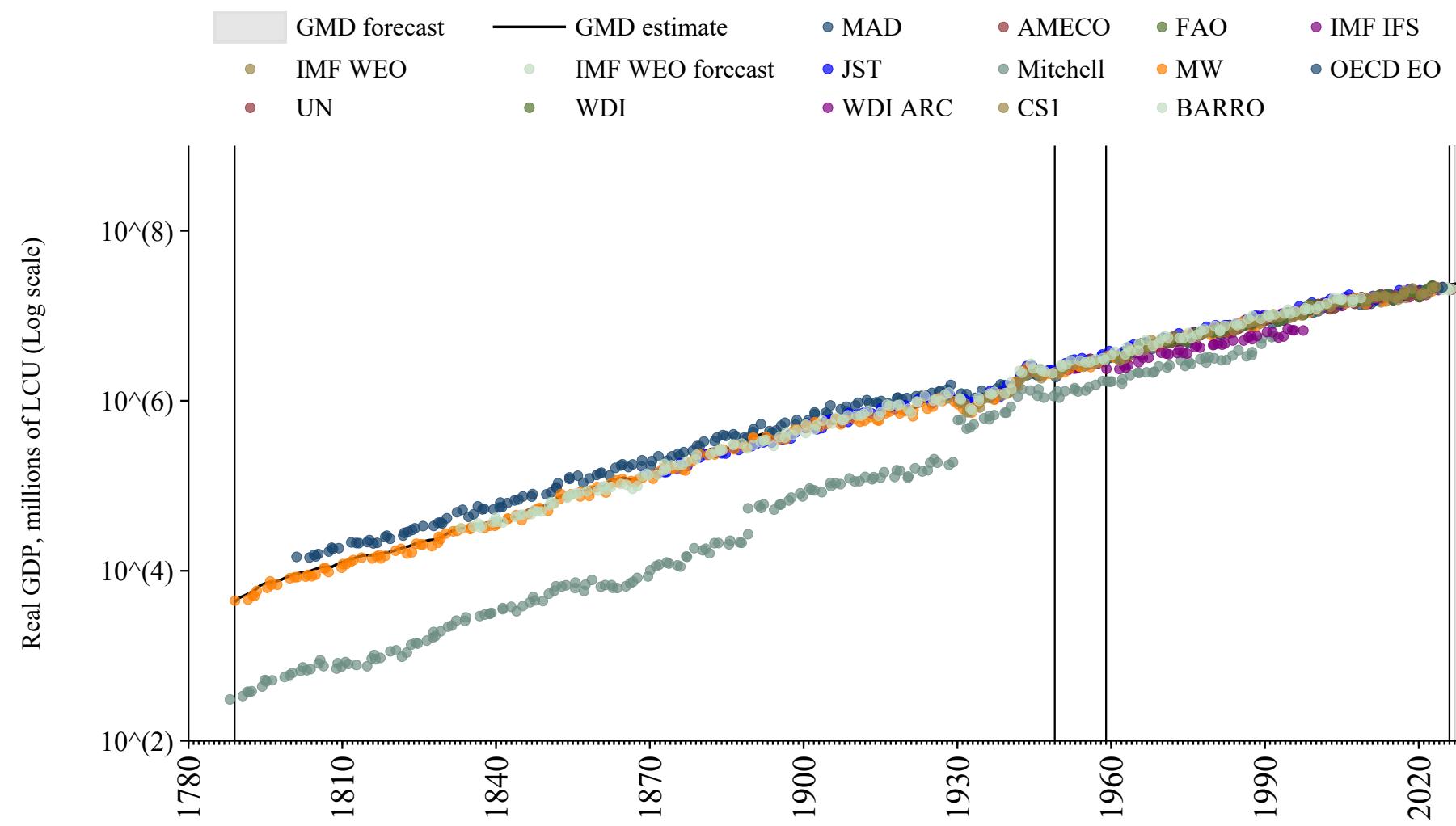
United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1270 - 1699	Spliced using overlapping data in 1700: (ratio = 10188%).
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1700 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.2%).



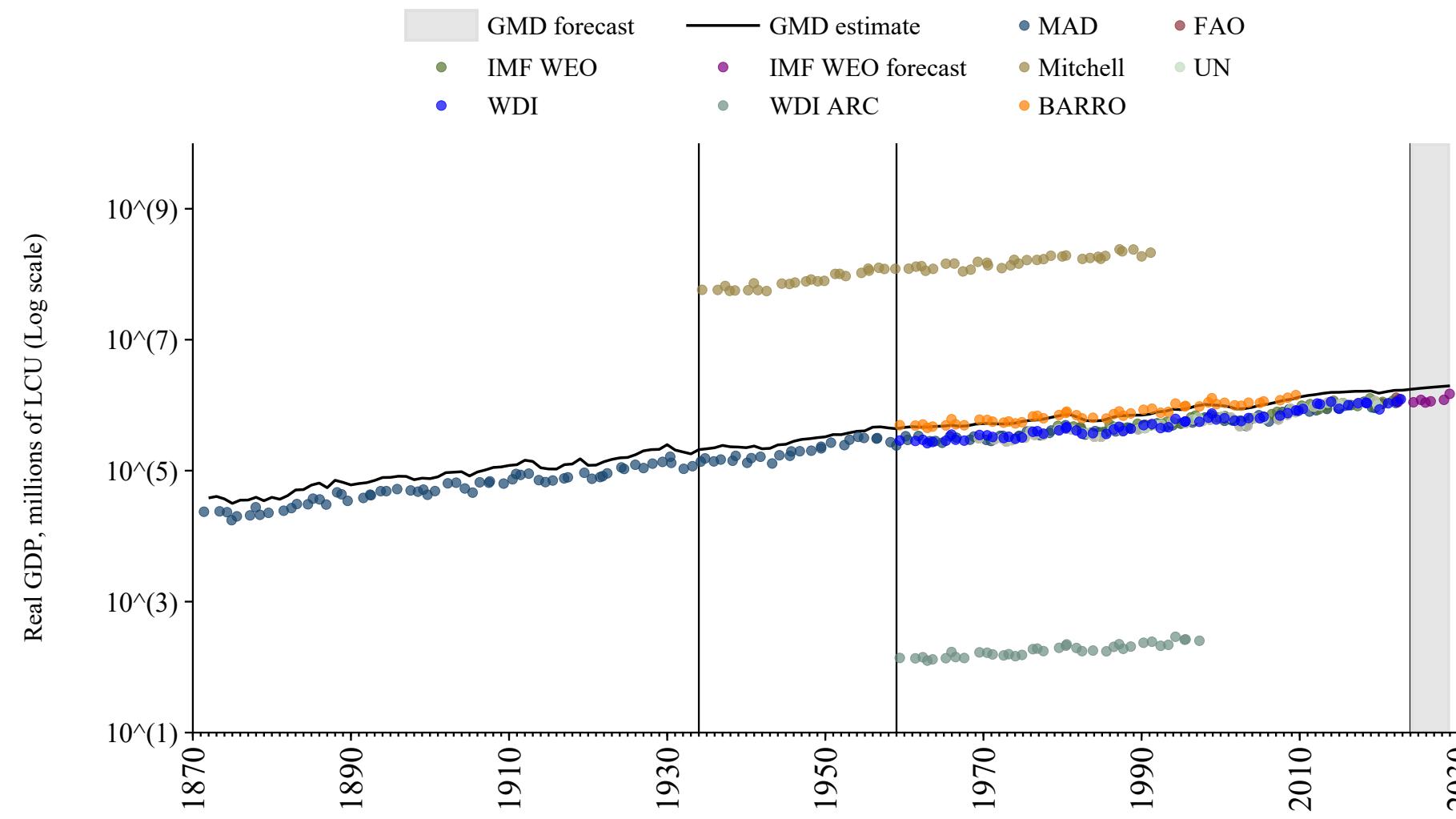
United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1789 - 1789	Spliced using overlapping data in 1790: (ratio = 1285.1%).
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1790 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.4%).



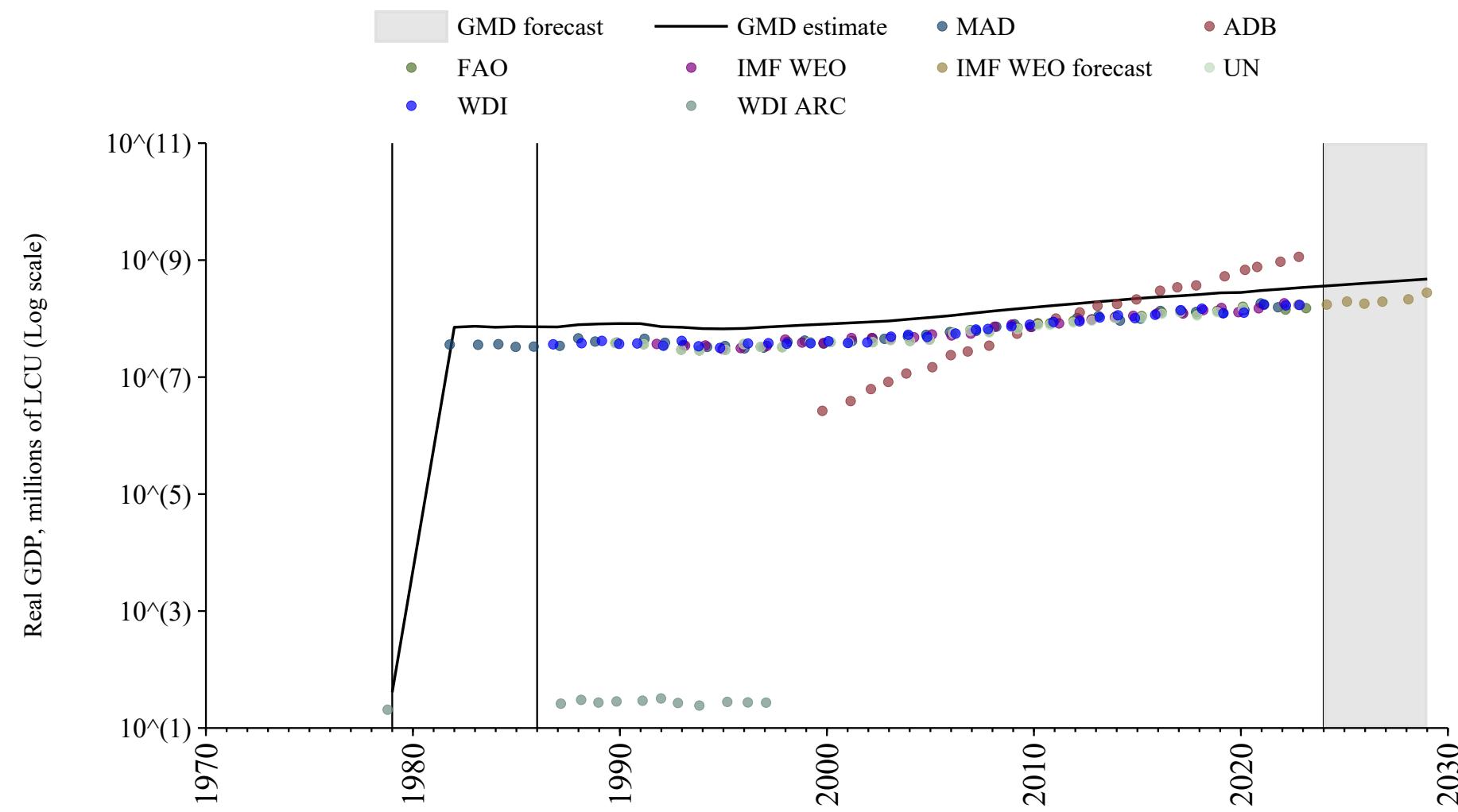
Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1872 - 1934	Spliced using overlapping data in 1935: (ratio = 102.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1935 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = .2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 95.5%).



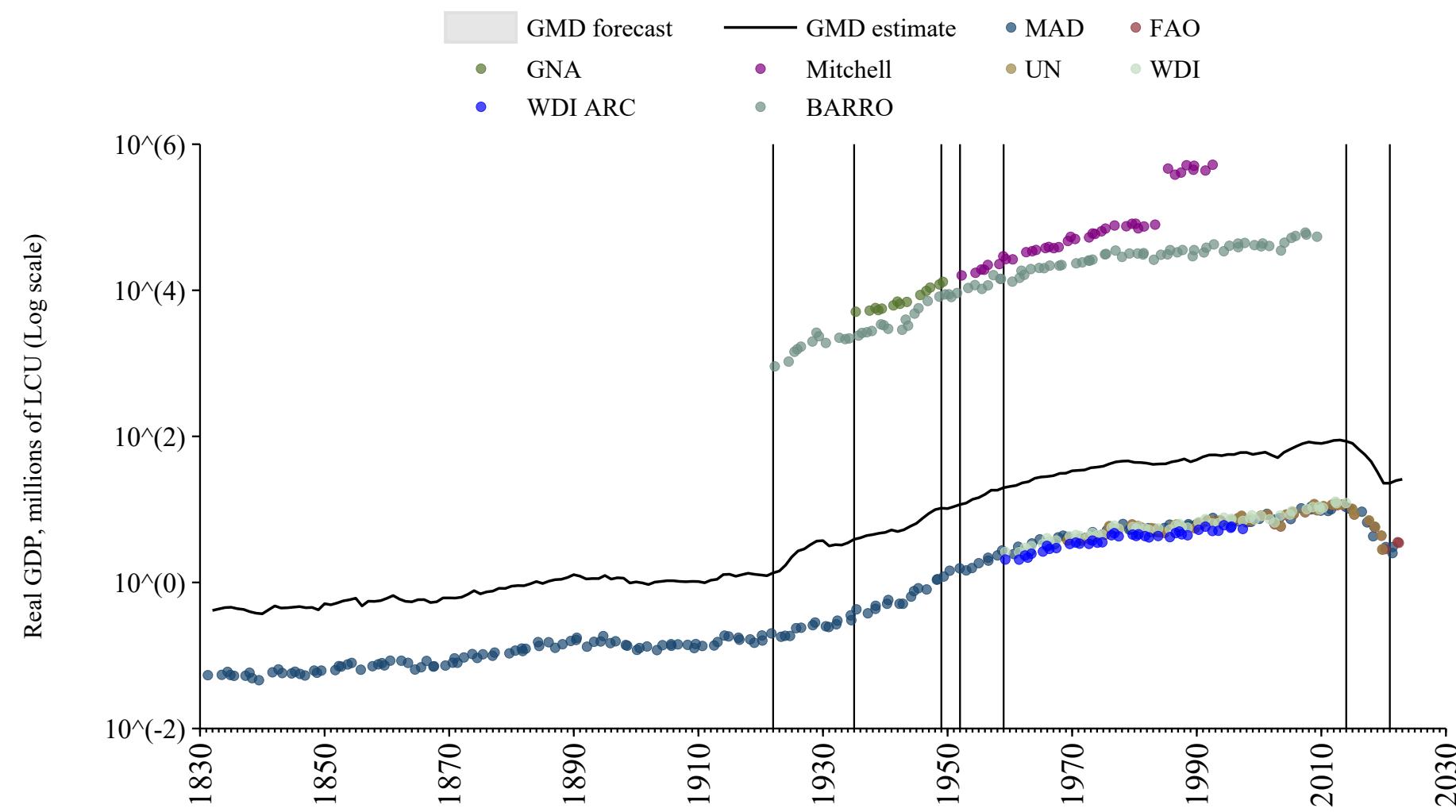
Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1979 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
Bolt et al. (2018)	1980 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987.
World Bank (2024)	1987 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



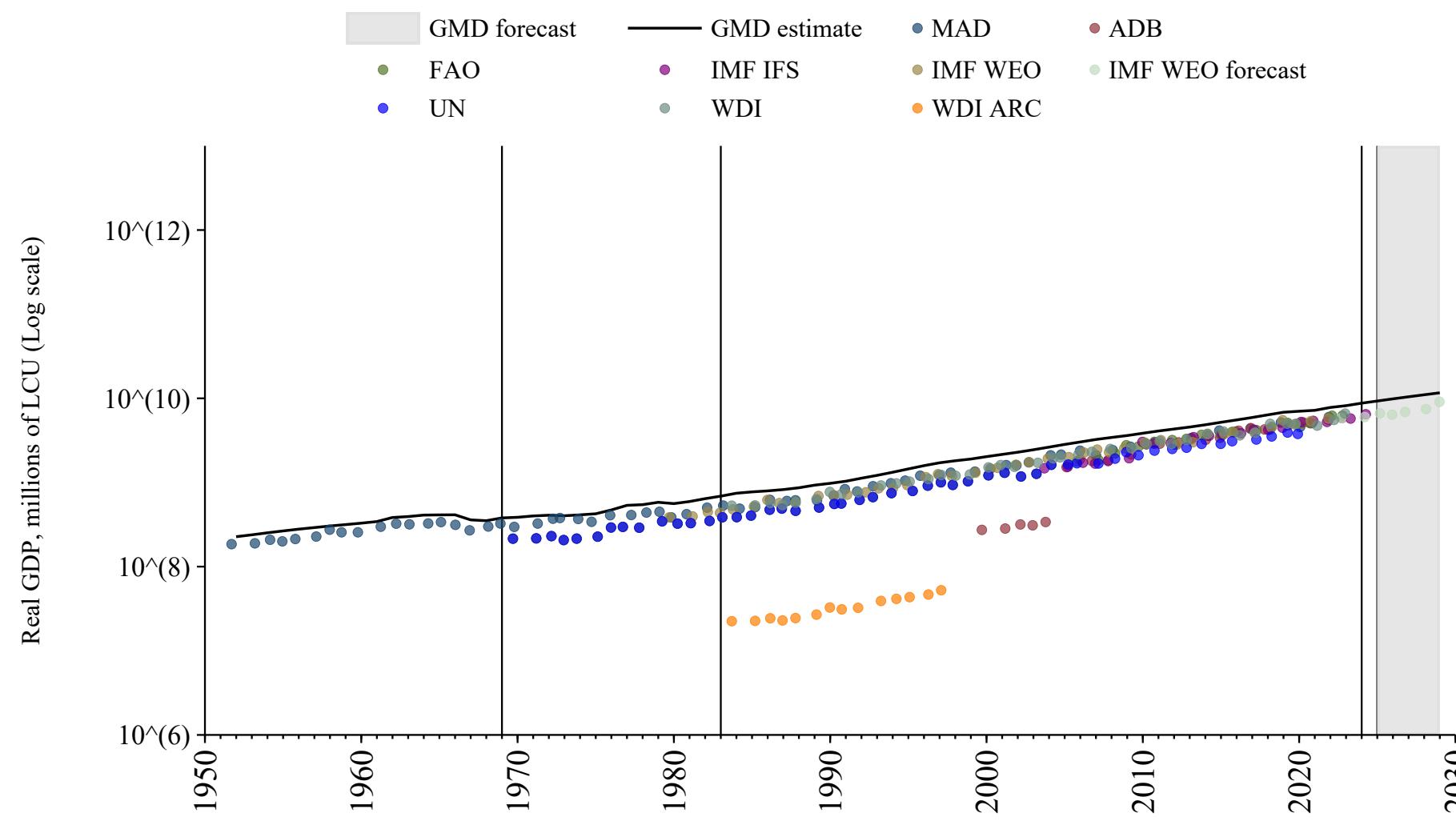
Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1832 - 1922	Spliced using overlapping data in 1923: (ratio = 97.8%).
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1923 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 0%).
Smits et al. (2009)	1936 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 0%).
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1950 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 0%).
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 0%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.
United Nations (2024)	2015 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 101.1%).



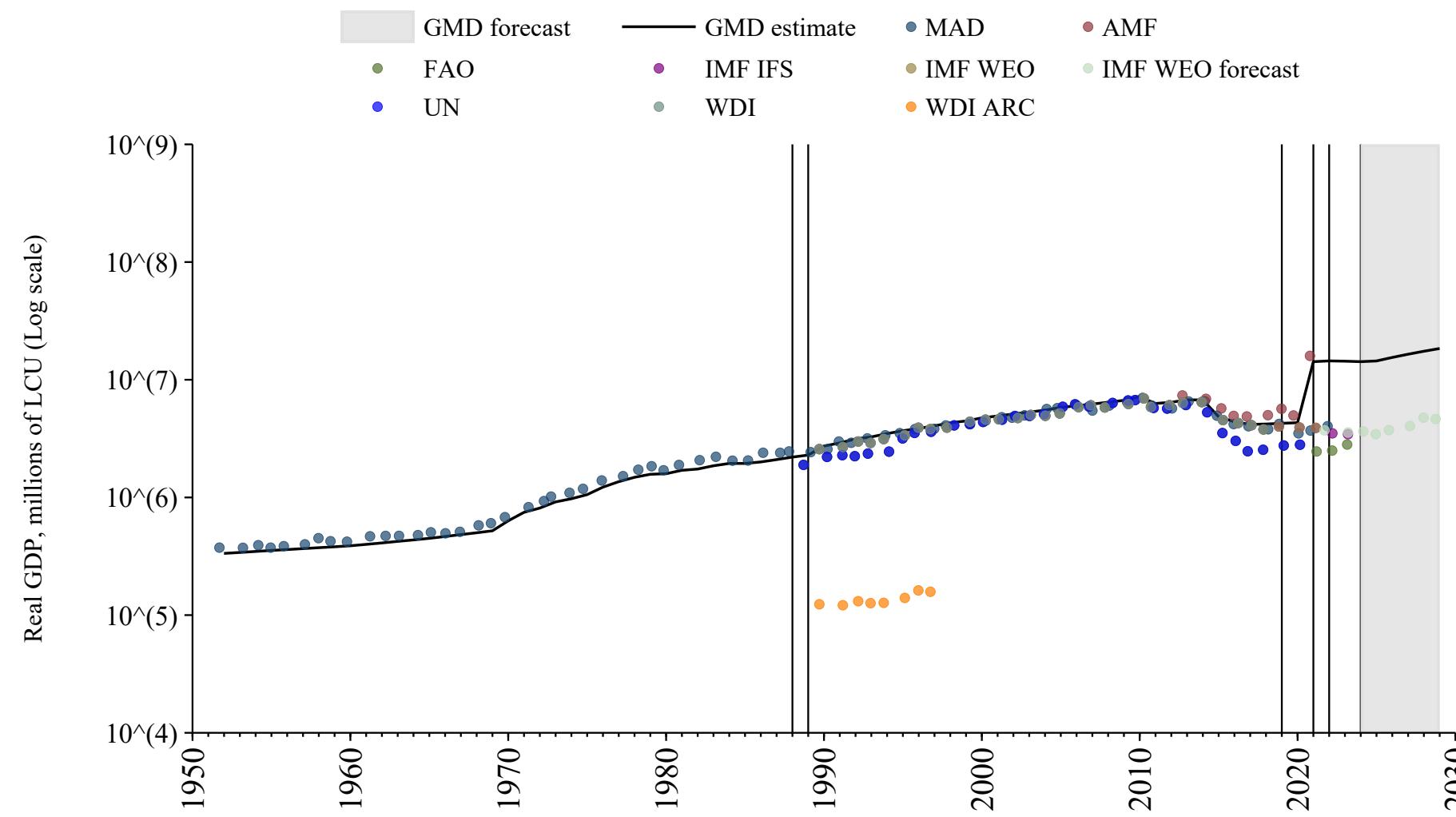
Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 87.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 127.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1984 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.6%).
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101%).



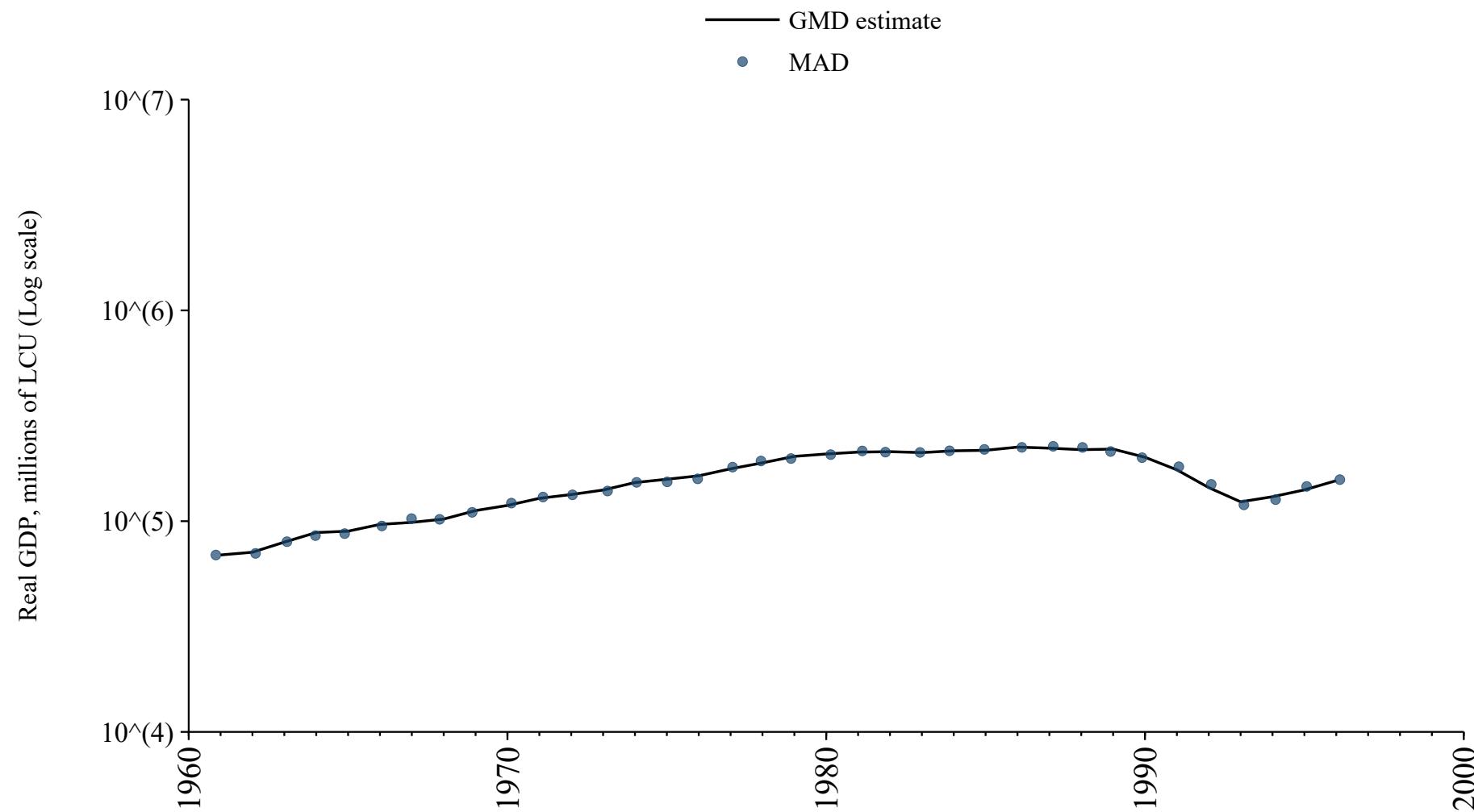
Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 84.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 114%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.
United Nations (2024)	2019 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021: (ratio = 154.4%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = 81.3%).
FAO (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 514.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 372.1%).



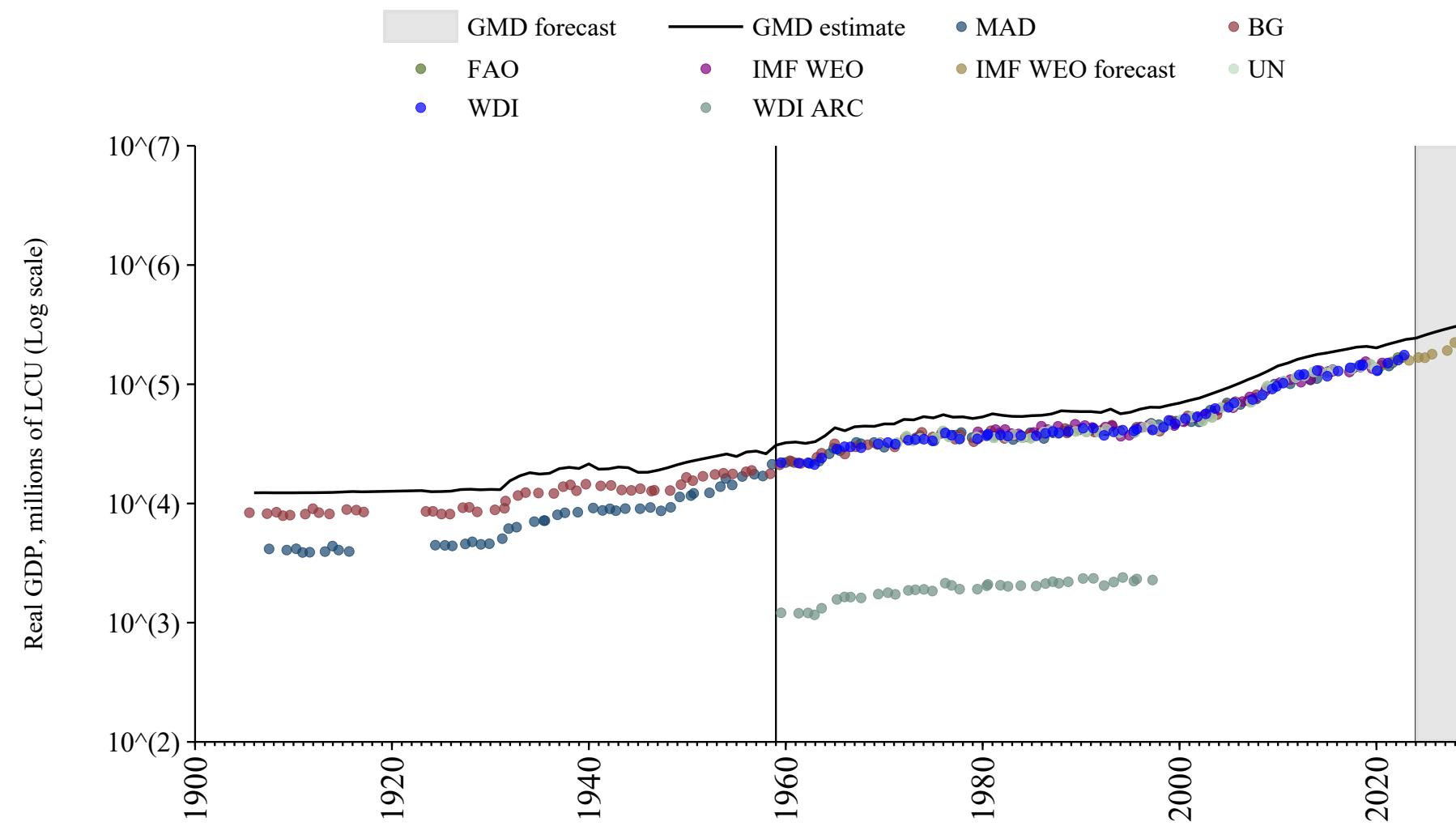
Yugoslavia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1922 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



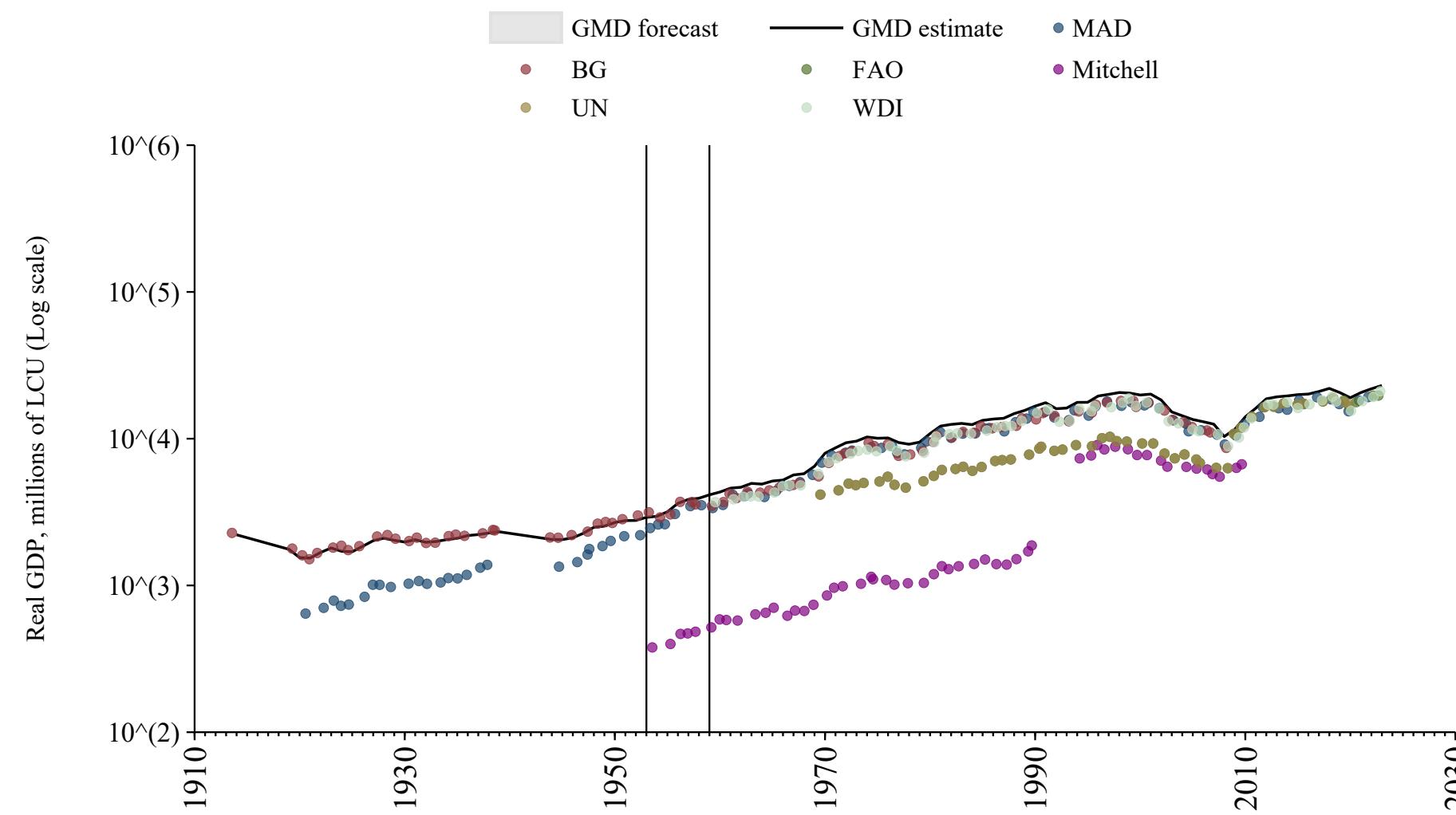
Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
Broadberry and Gardner (2022)	1906 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.9%).



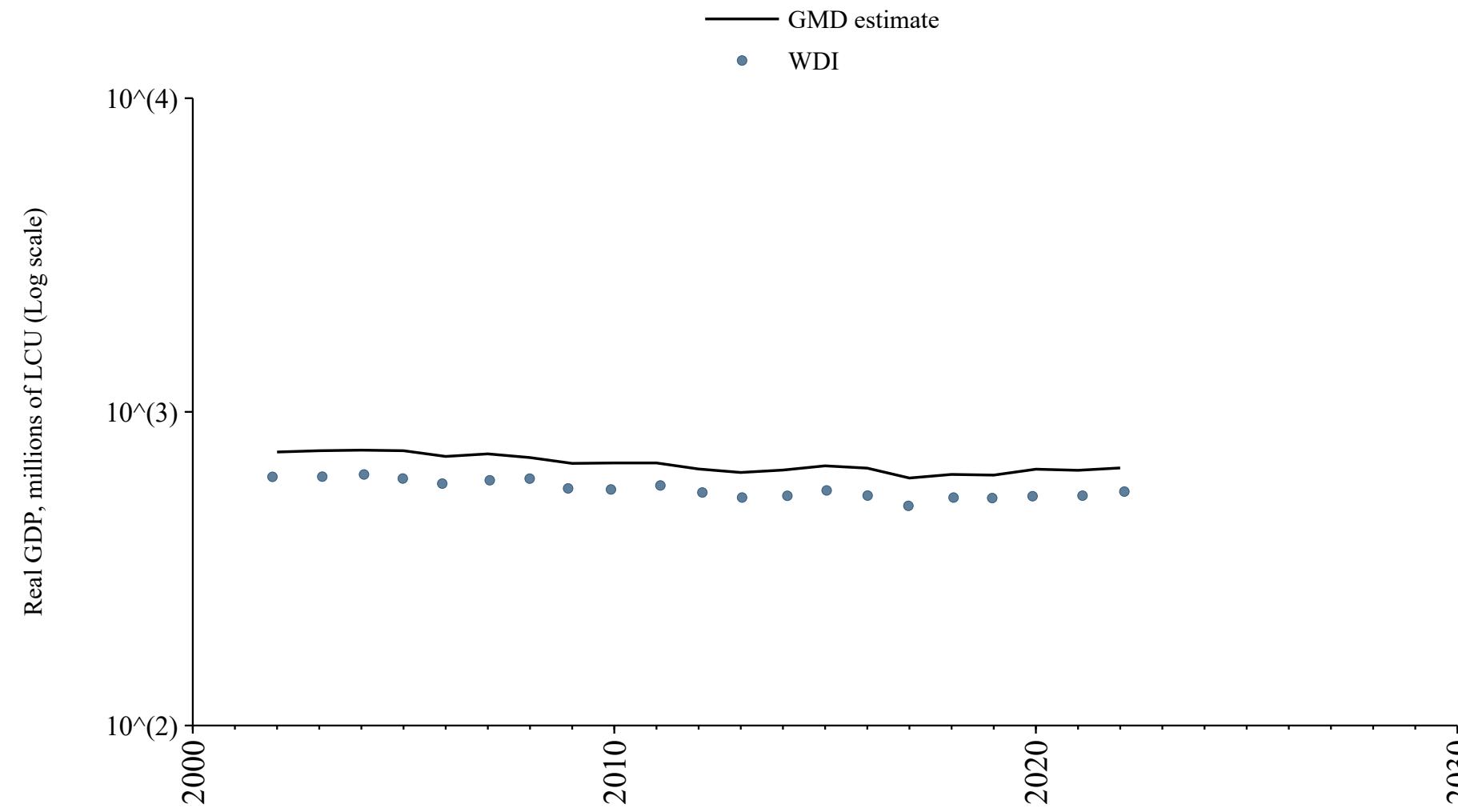
Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
Broadberry and Gardner (2022)	1914 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = 83%).
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 668.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



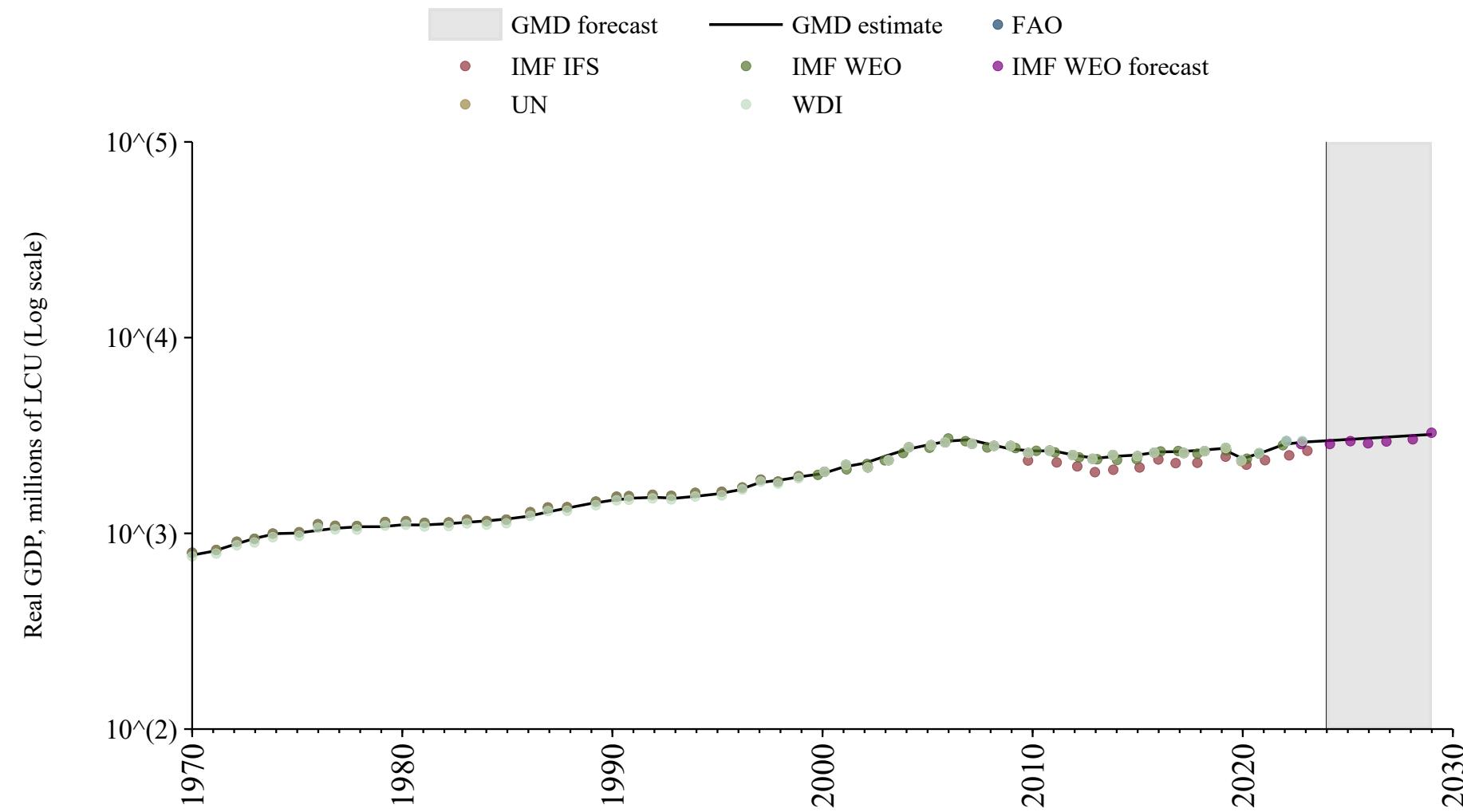
American Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



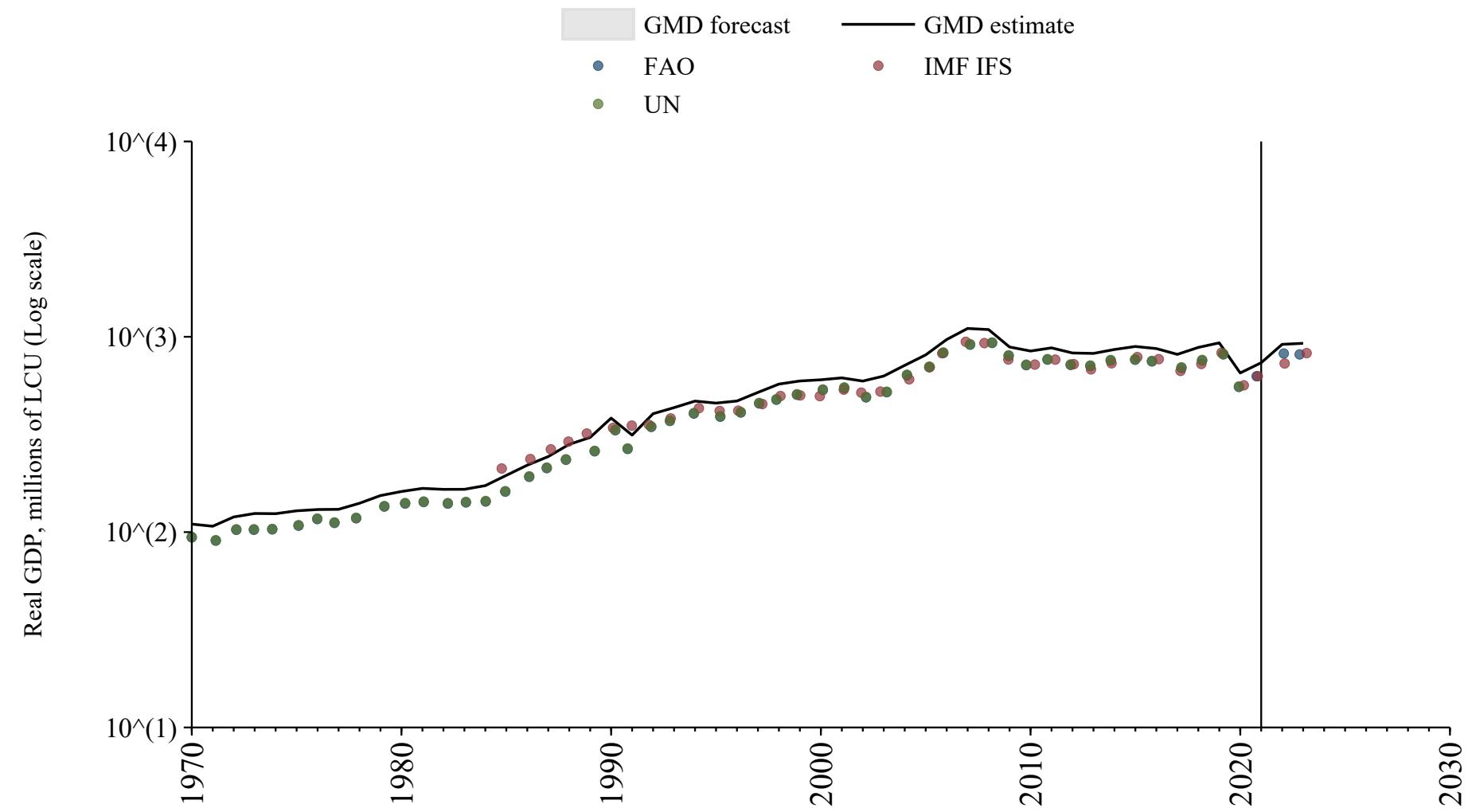
Andorra

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 101.1%).



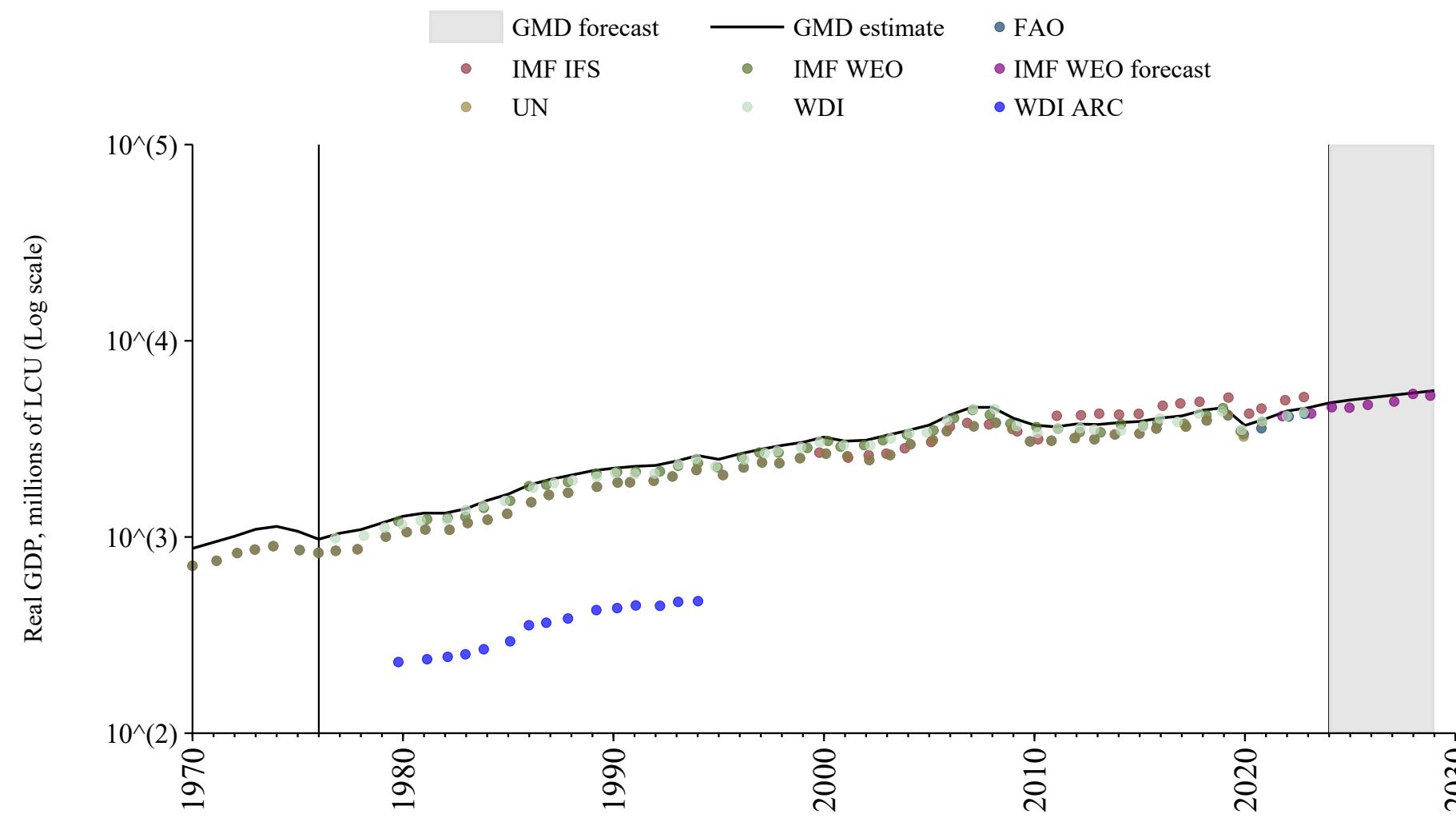
Anguilla

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100.7%).



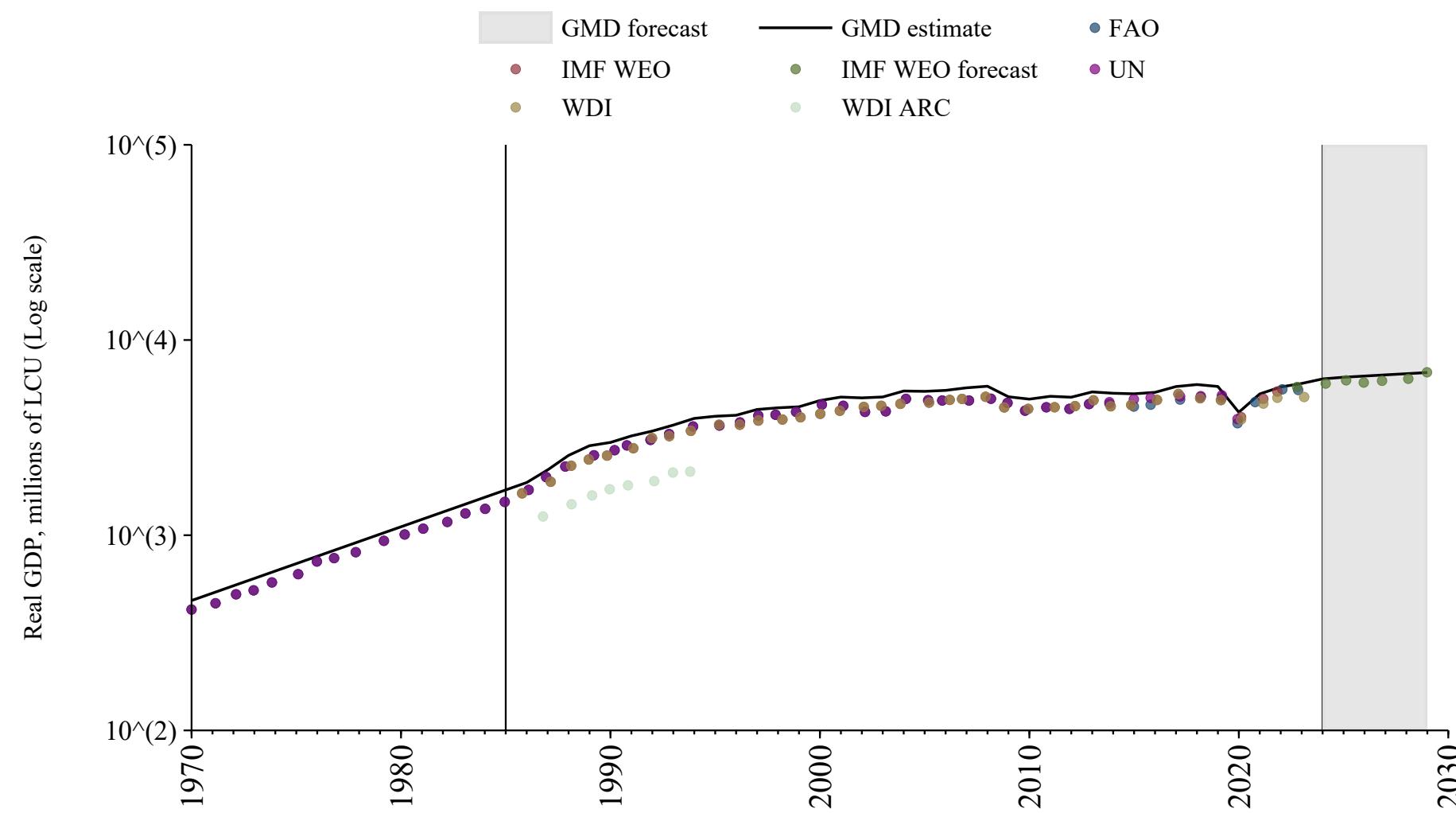
Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 115.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1977 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.7%).



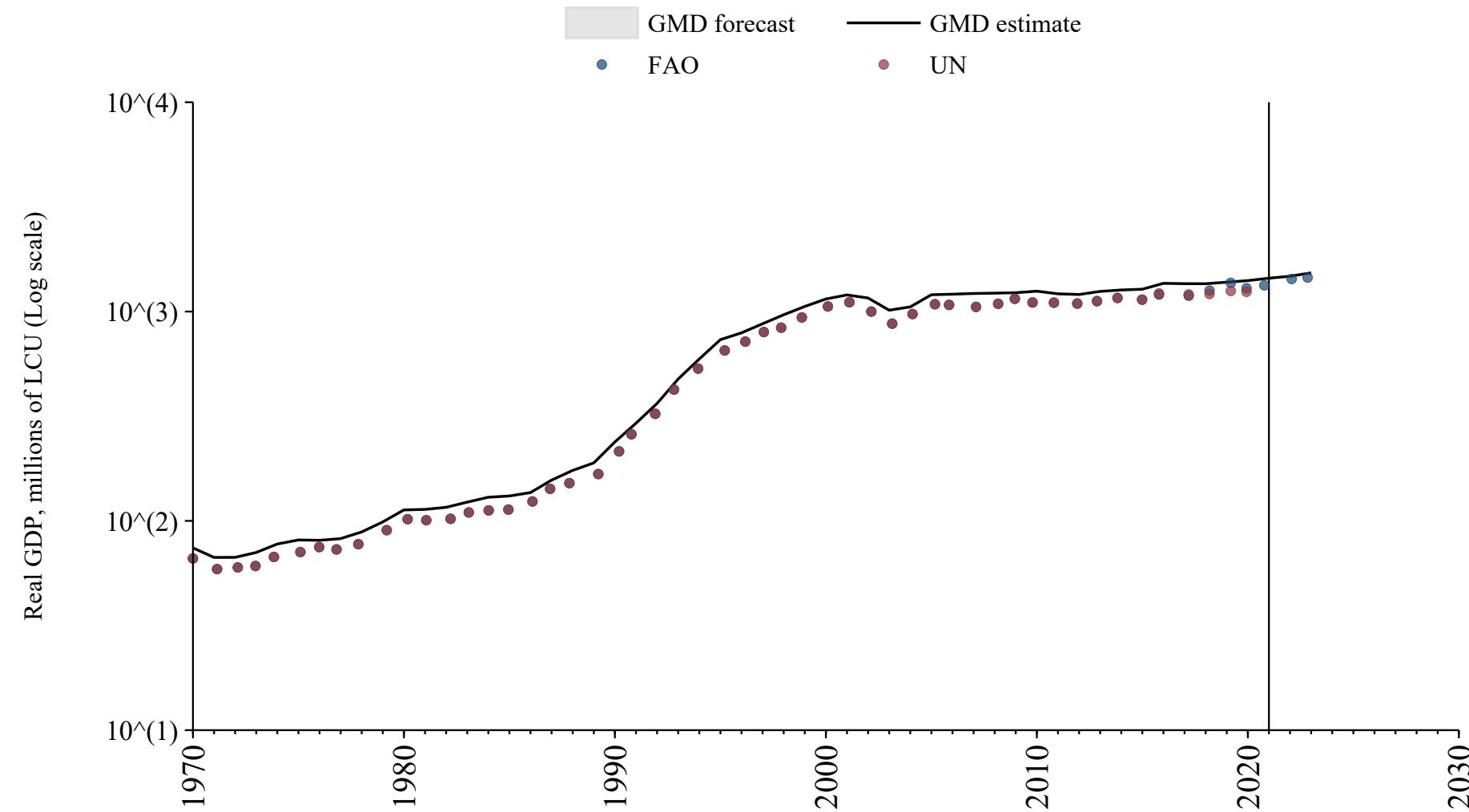
Aruba

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 98%).
World Bank (2024)	1986 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 91.9%).



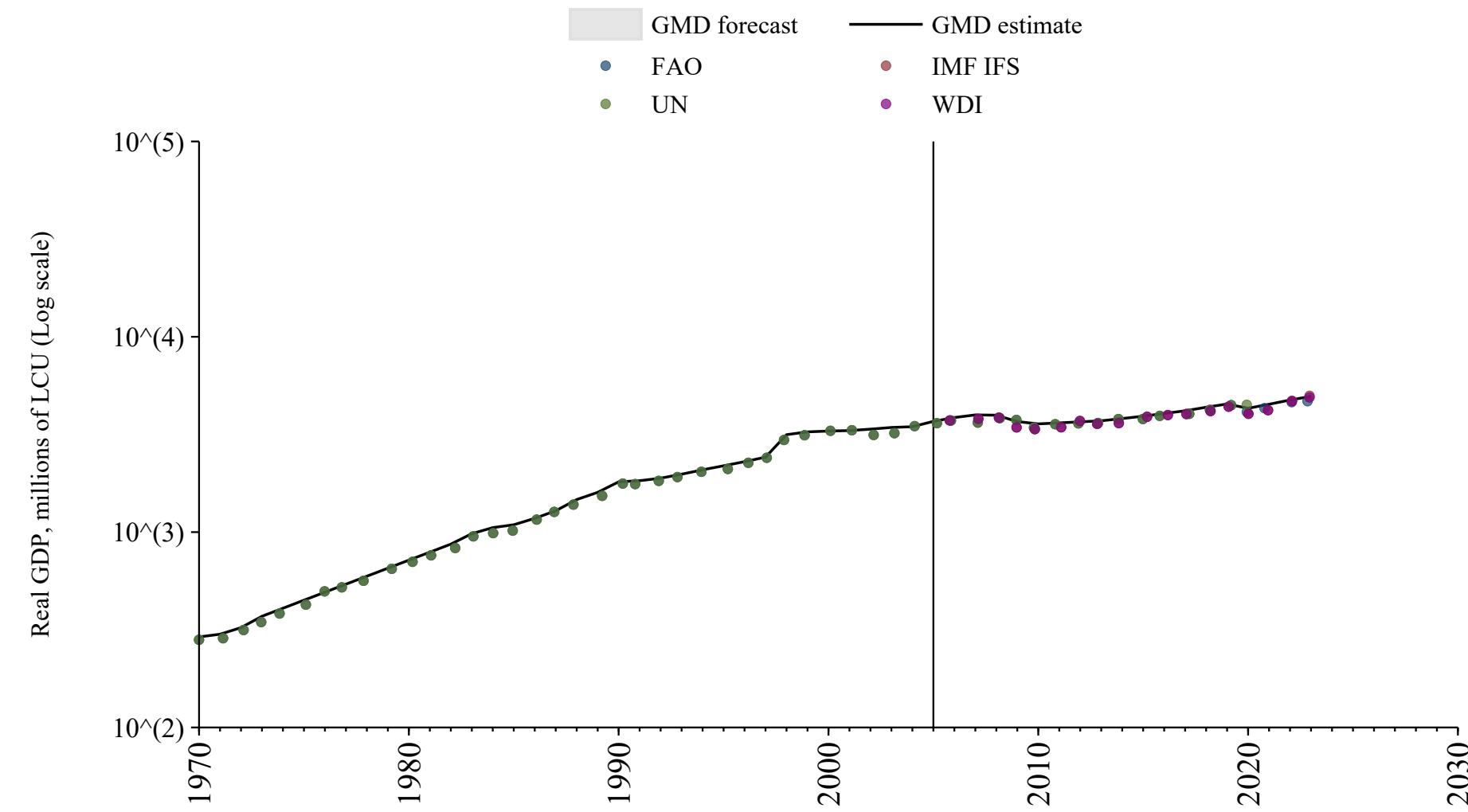
British Virgin Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 96.2%).



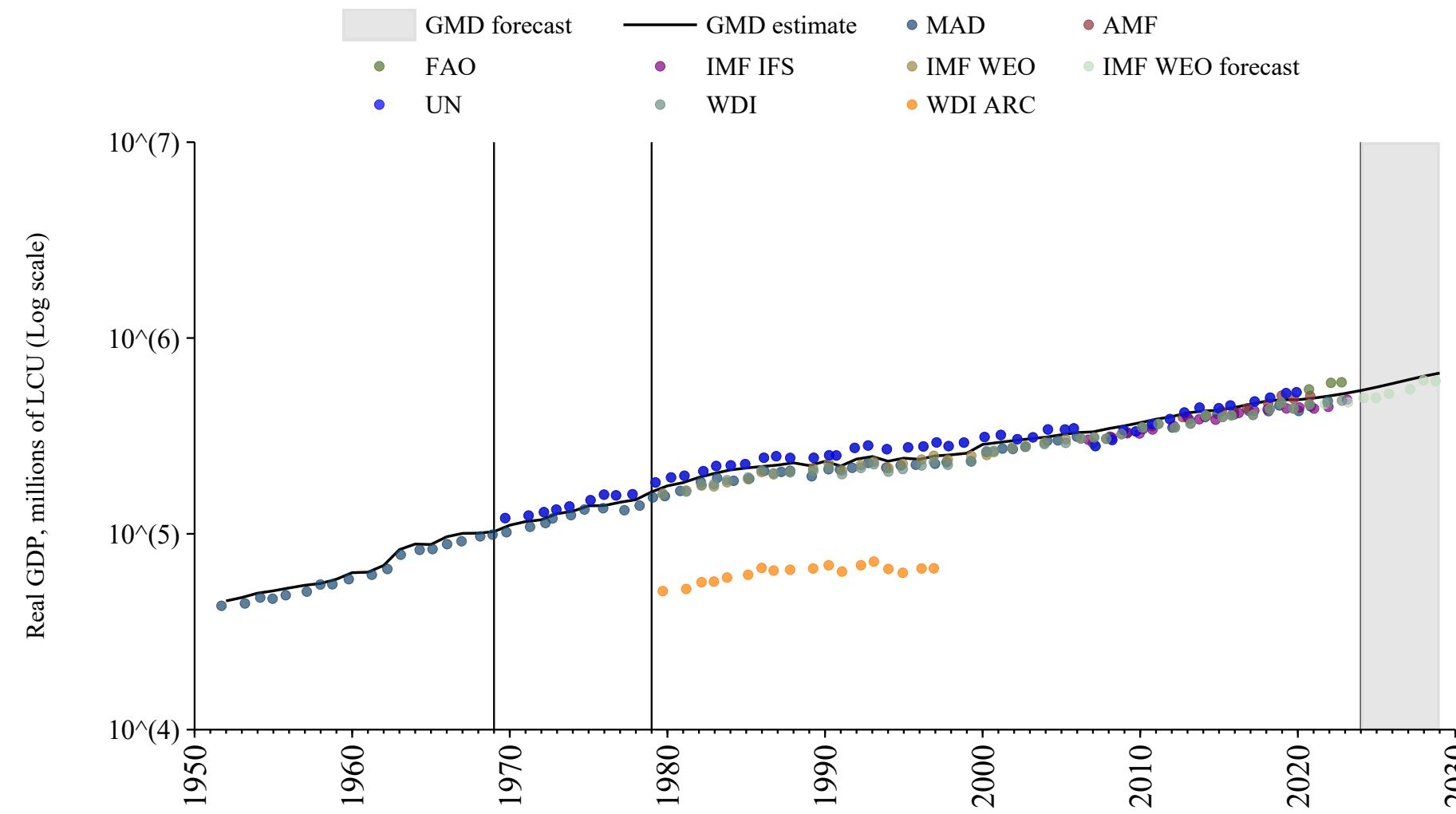
Cayman Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
World Bank (2024)	2006 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



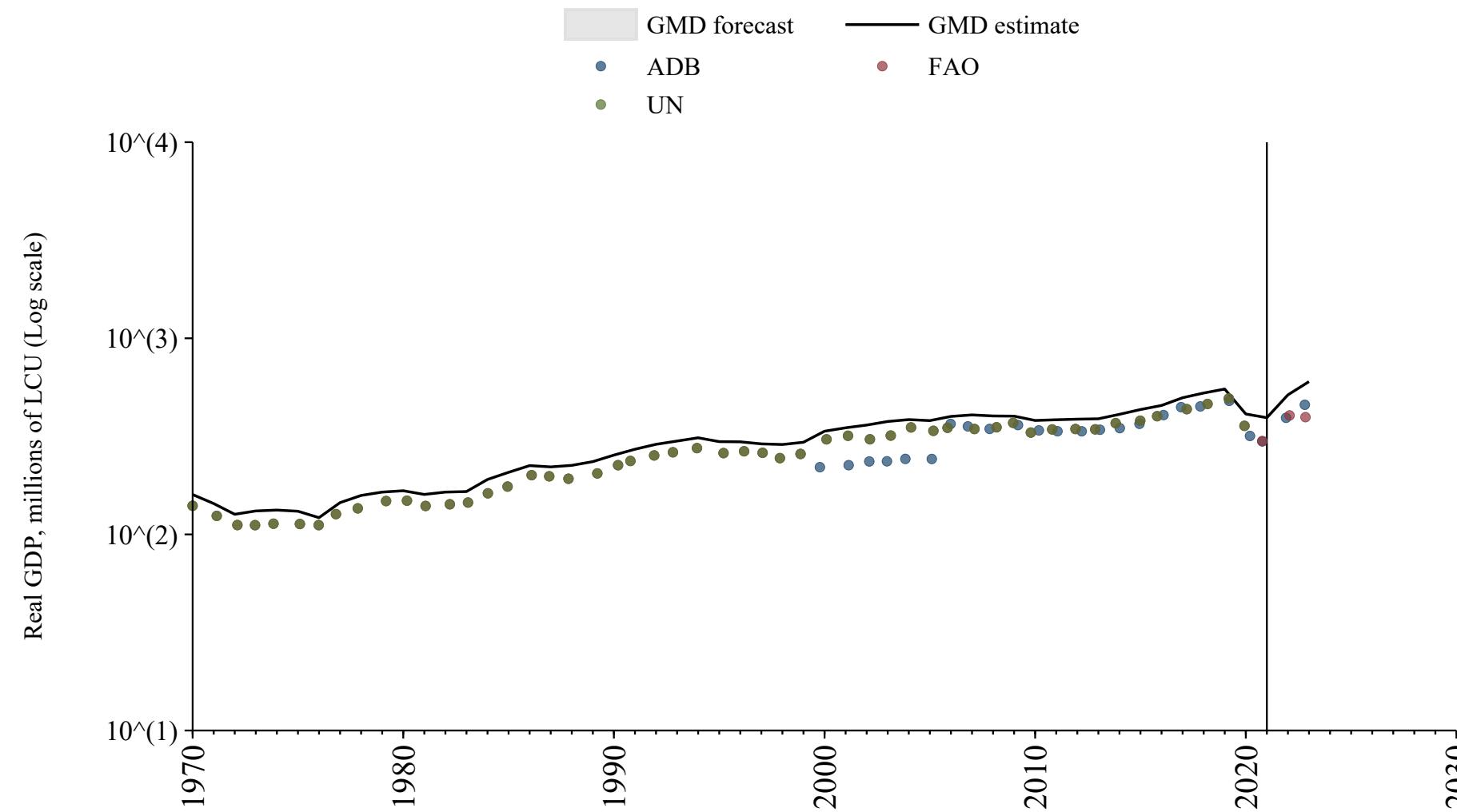
Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 96.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 83.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



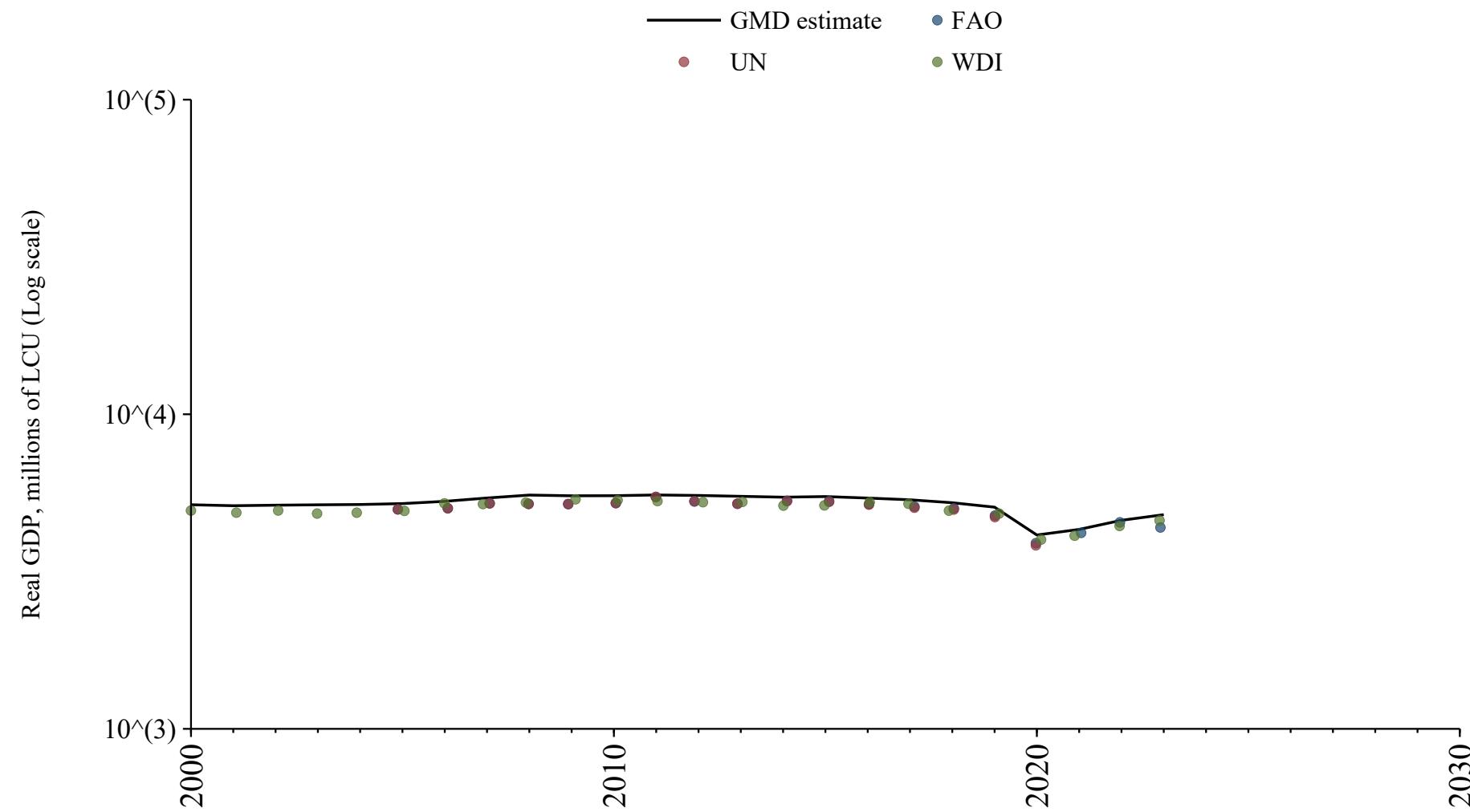
Cook Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 115%).



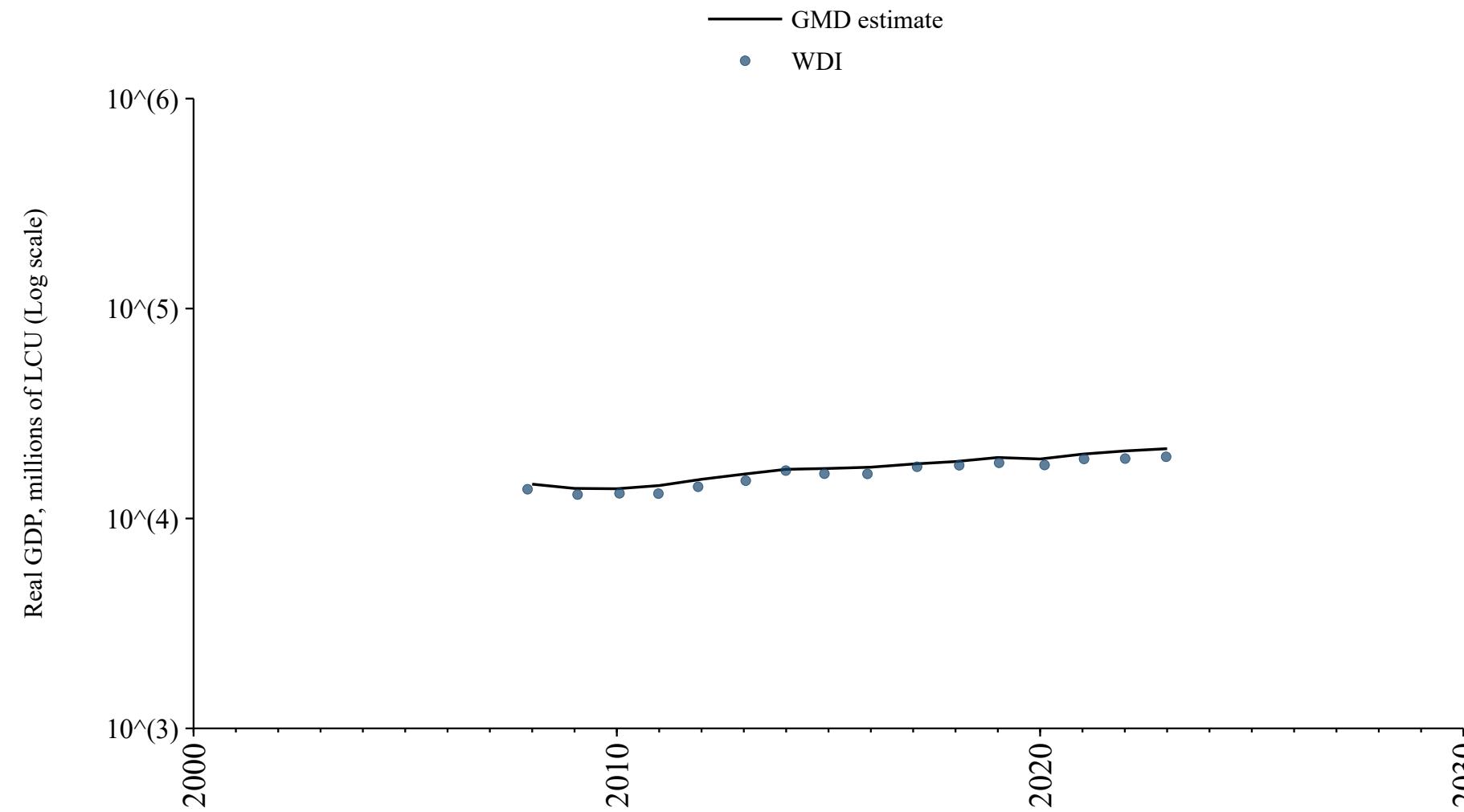
Curaçao

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



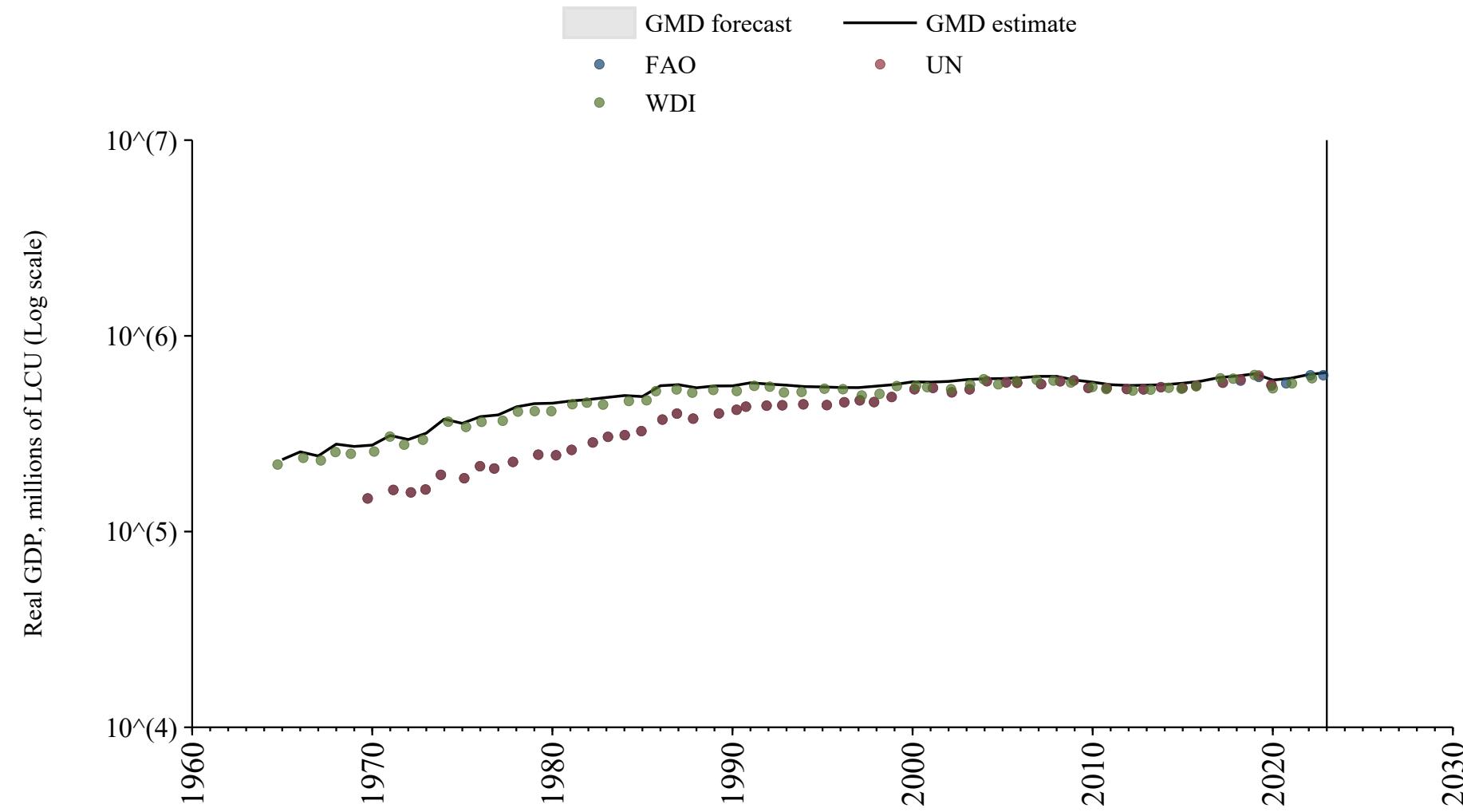
Faroe Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



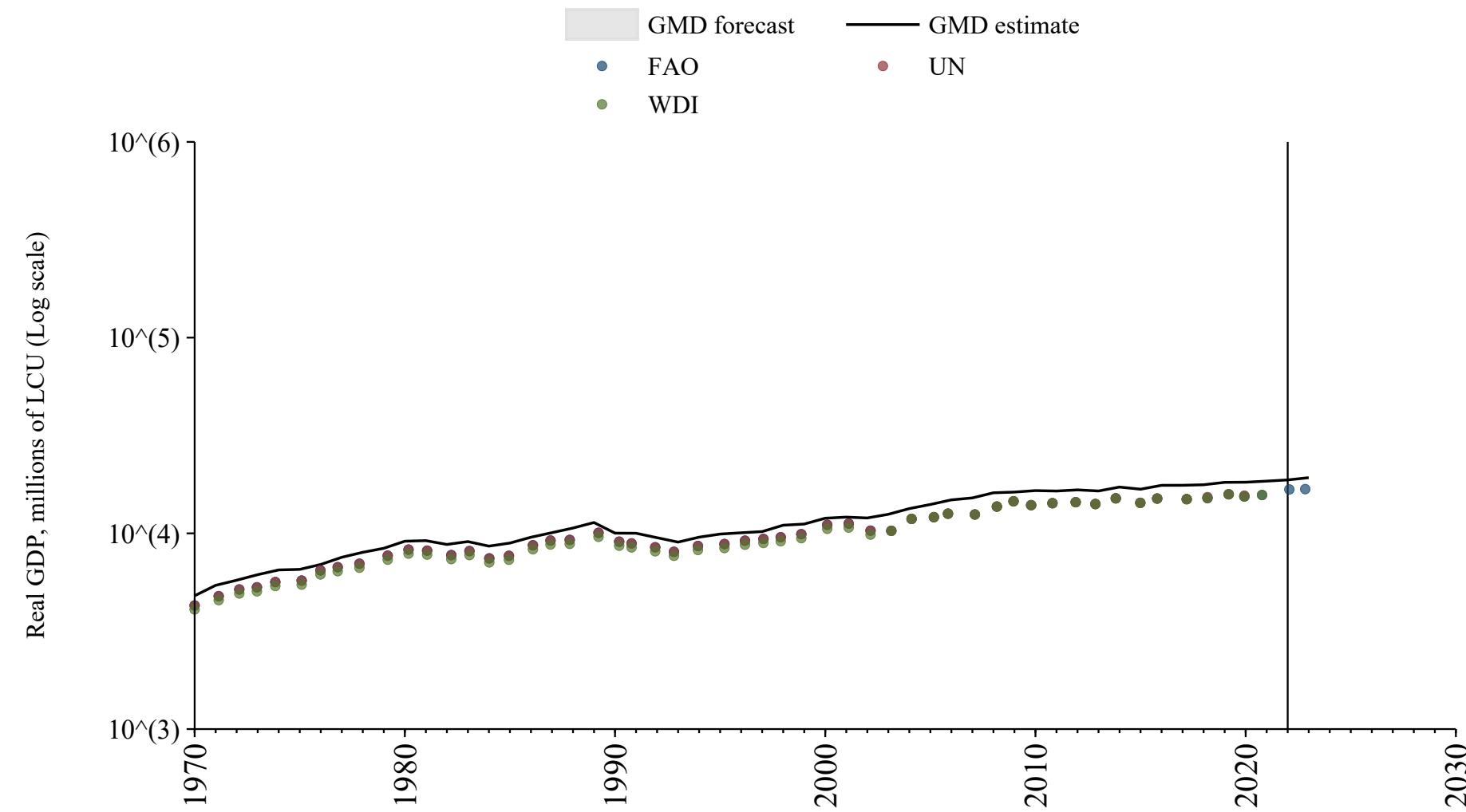
French Polynesia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



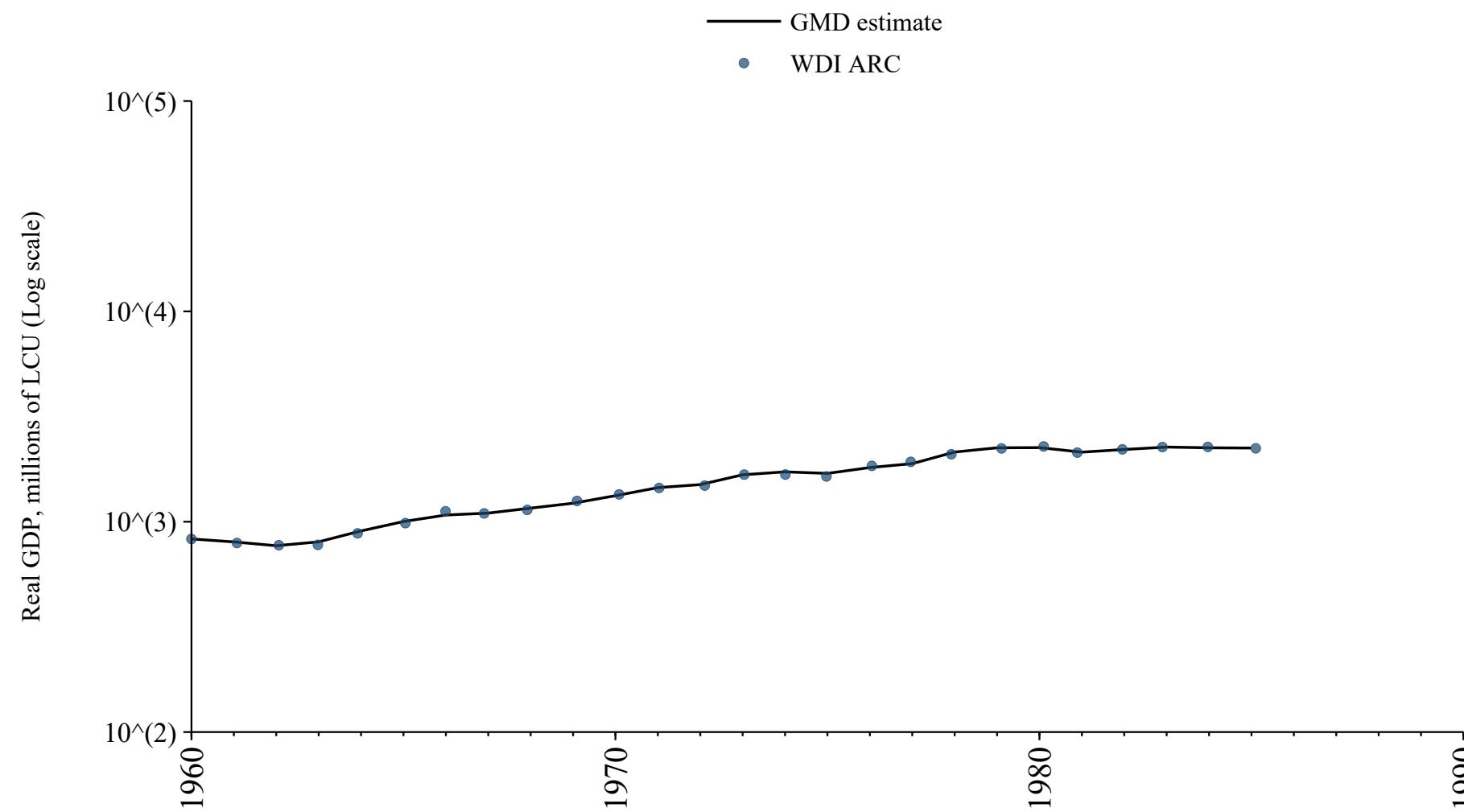
Greenland

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



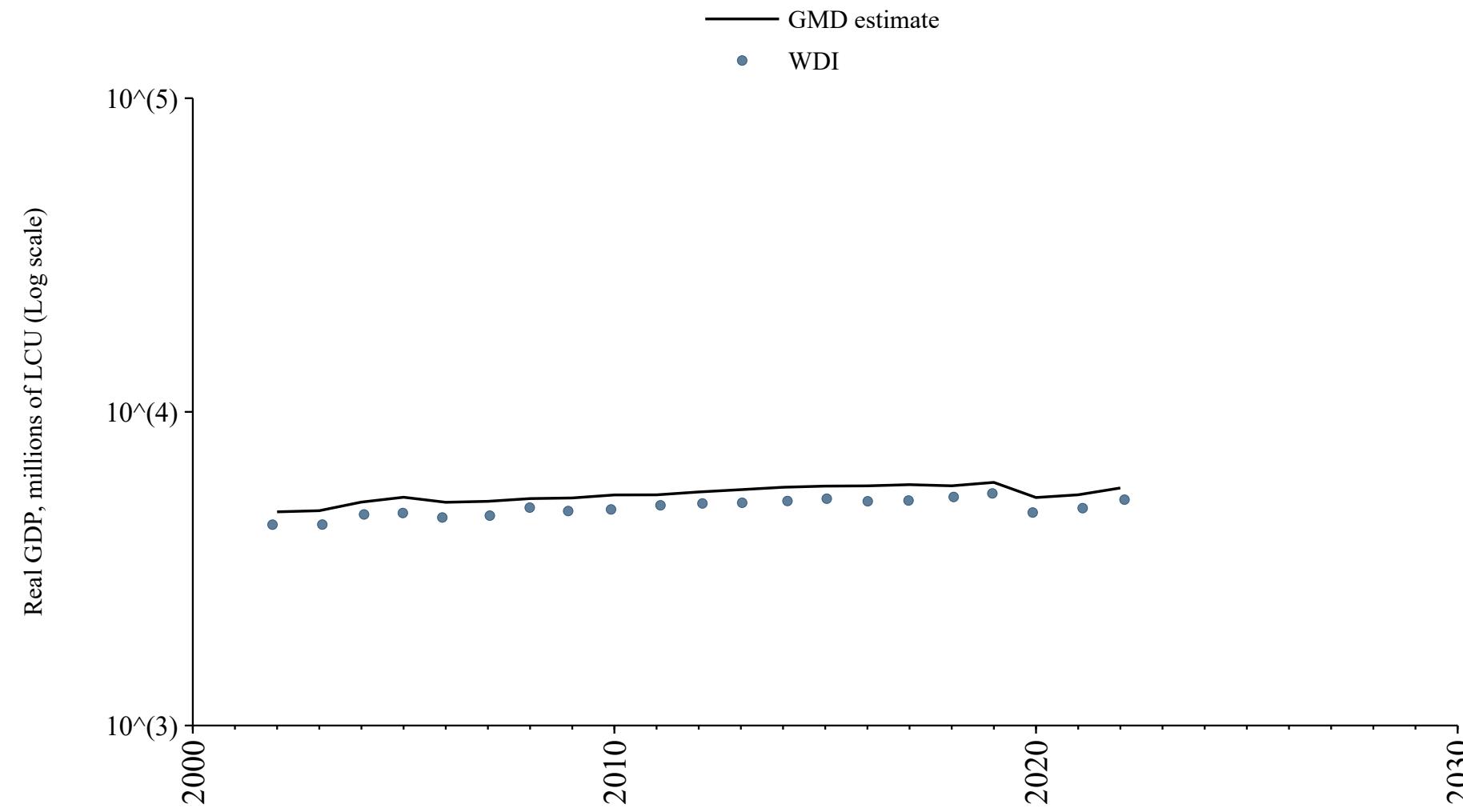
Guadeloupe

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986.



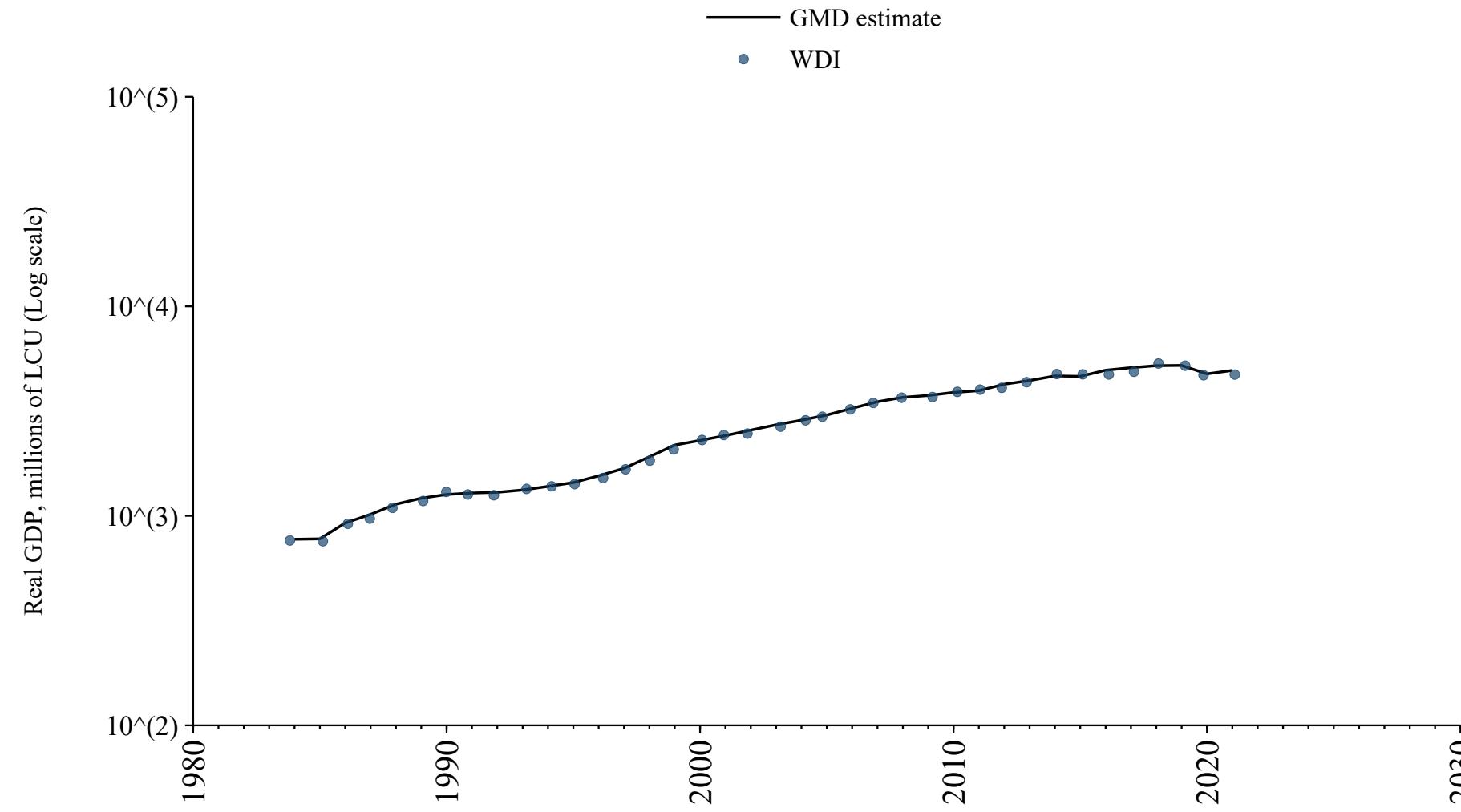
Guam

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



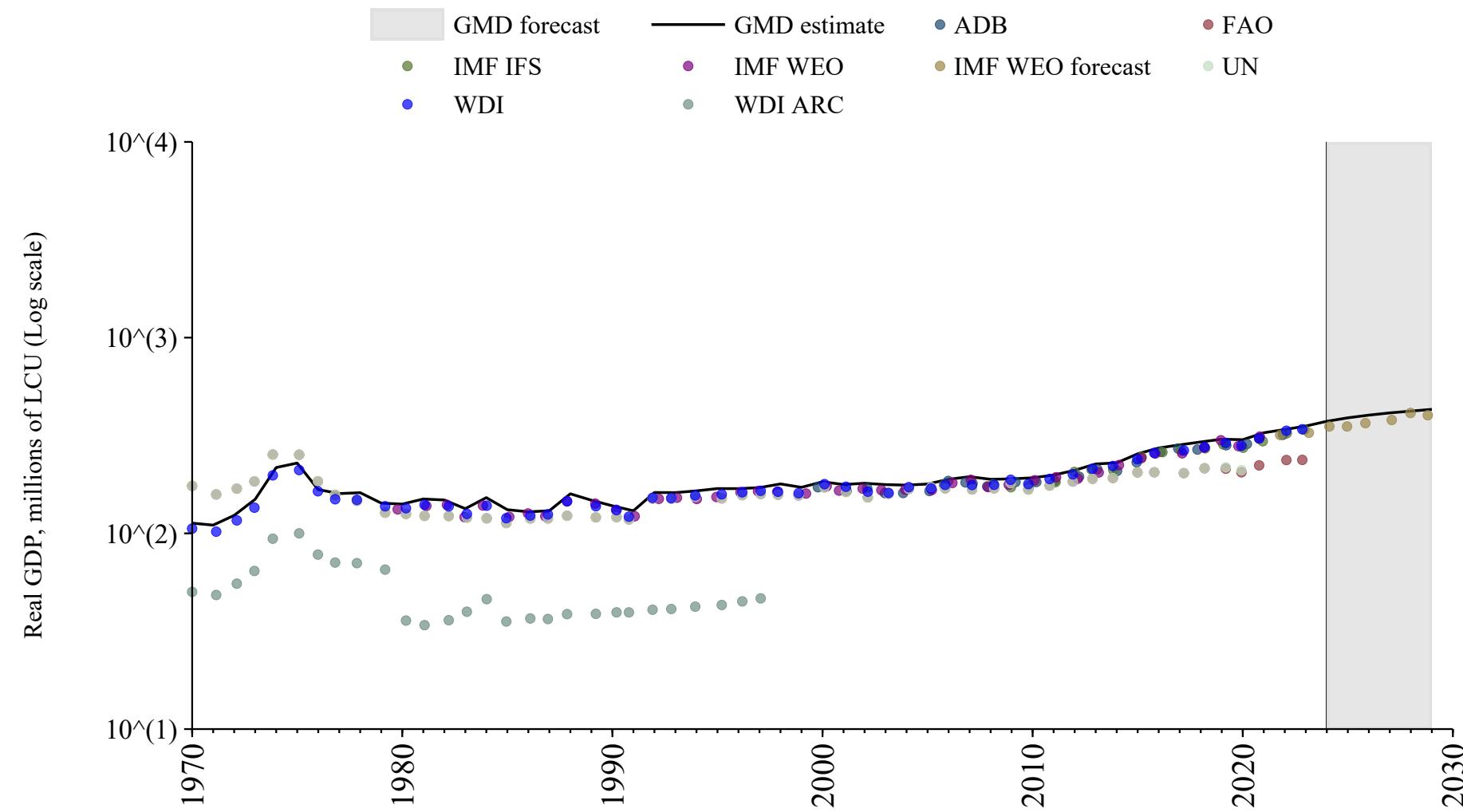
Isle of Man

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1984 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



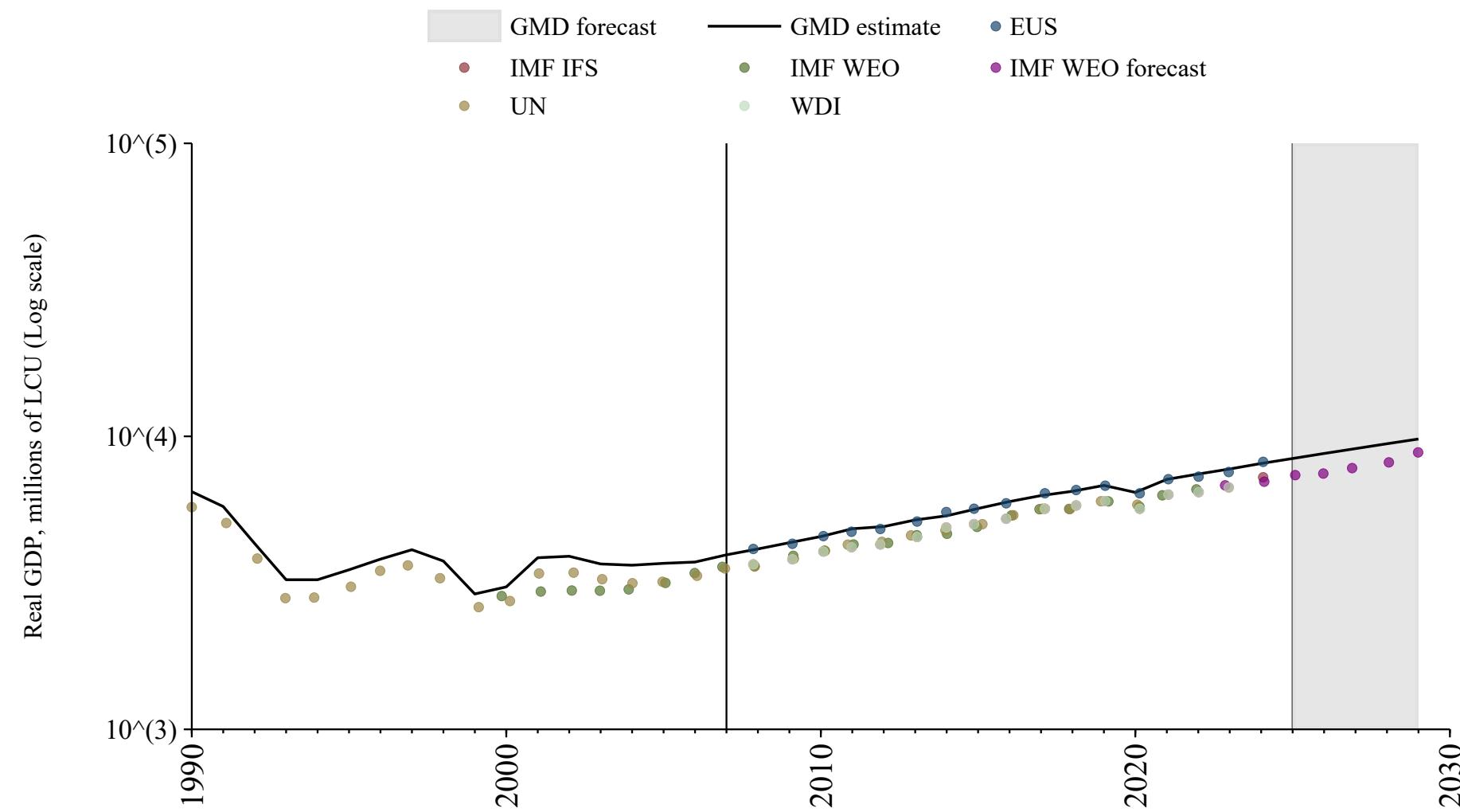
Kiribati

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.2%).



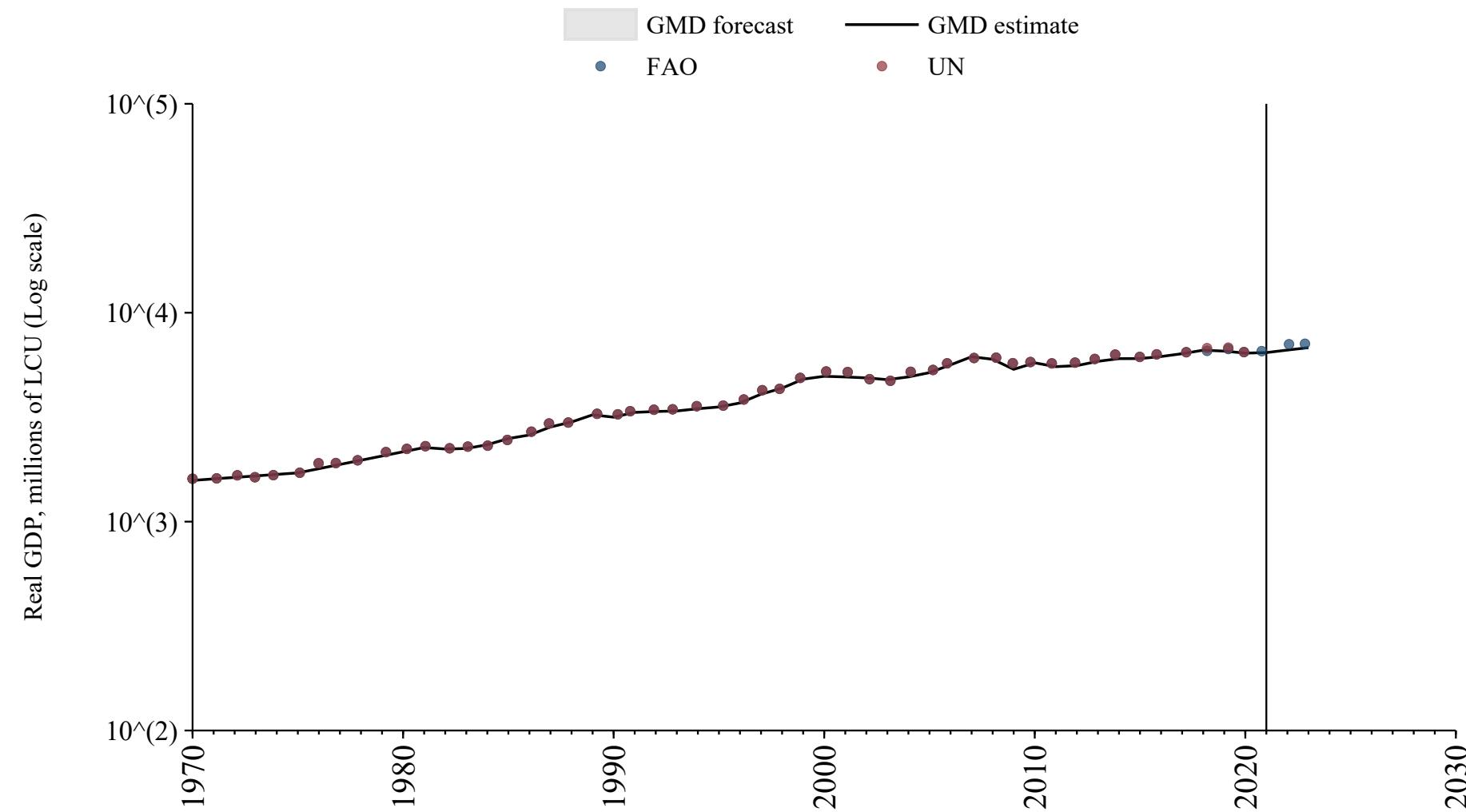
Kosovo

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 112.9%).
Commission (2024)	2008 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 114.4%).



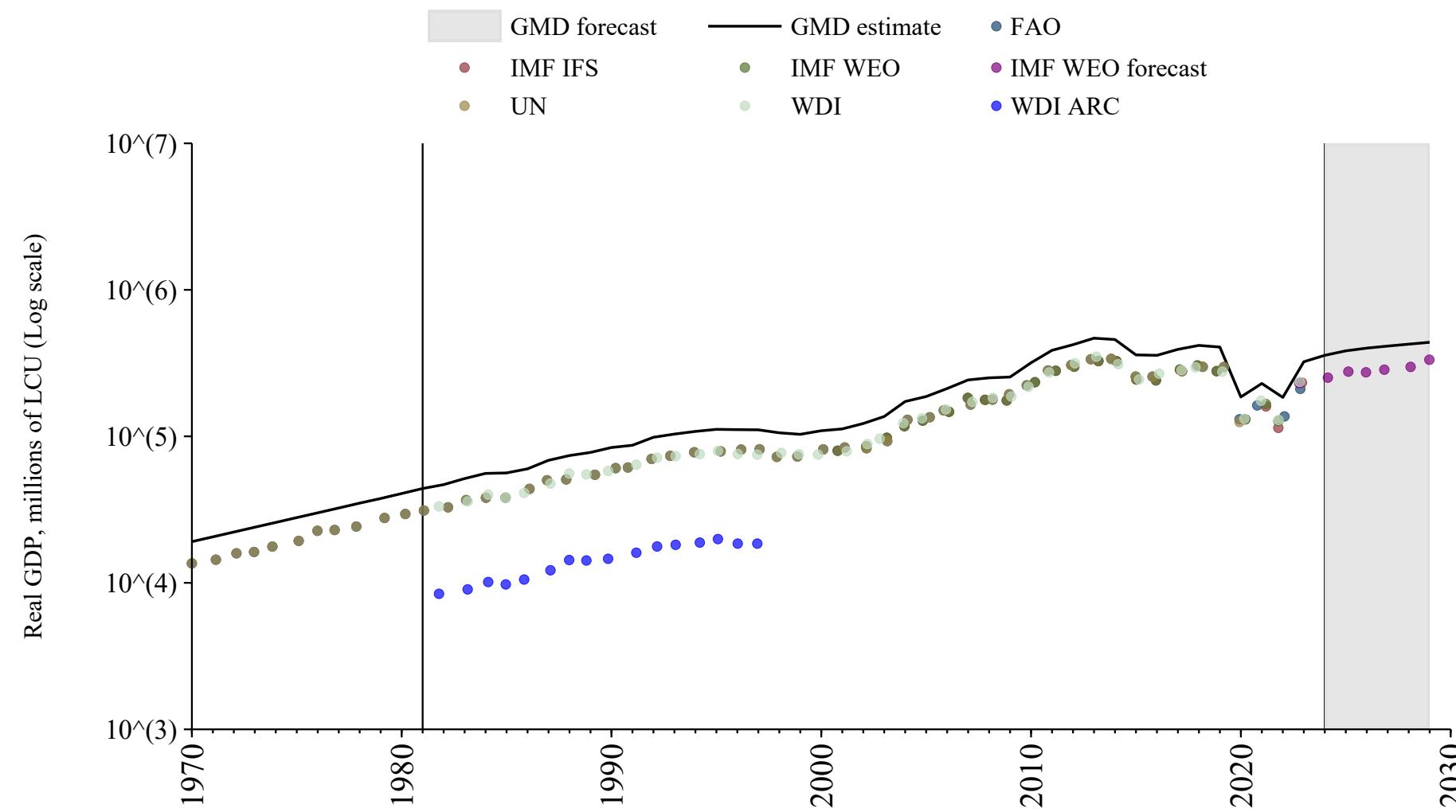
Liechtenstein

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



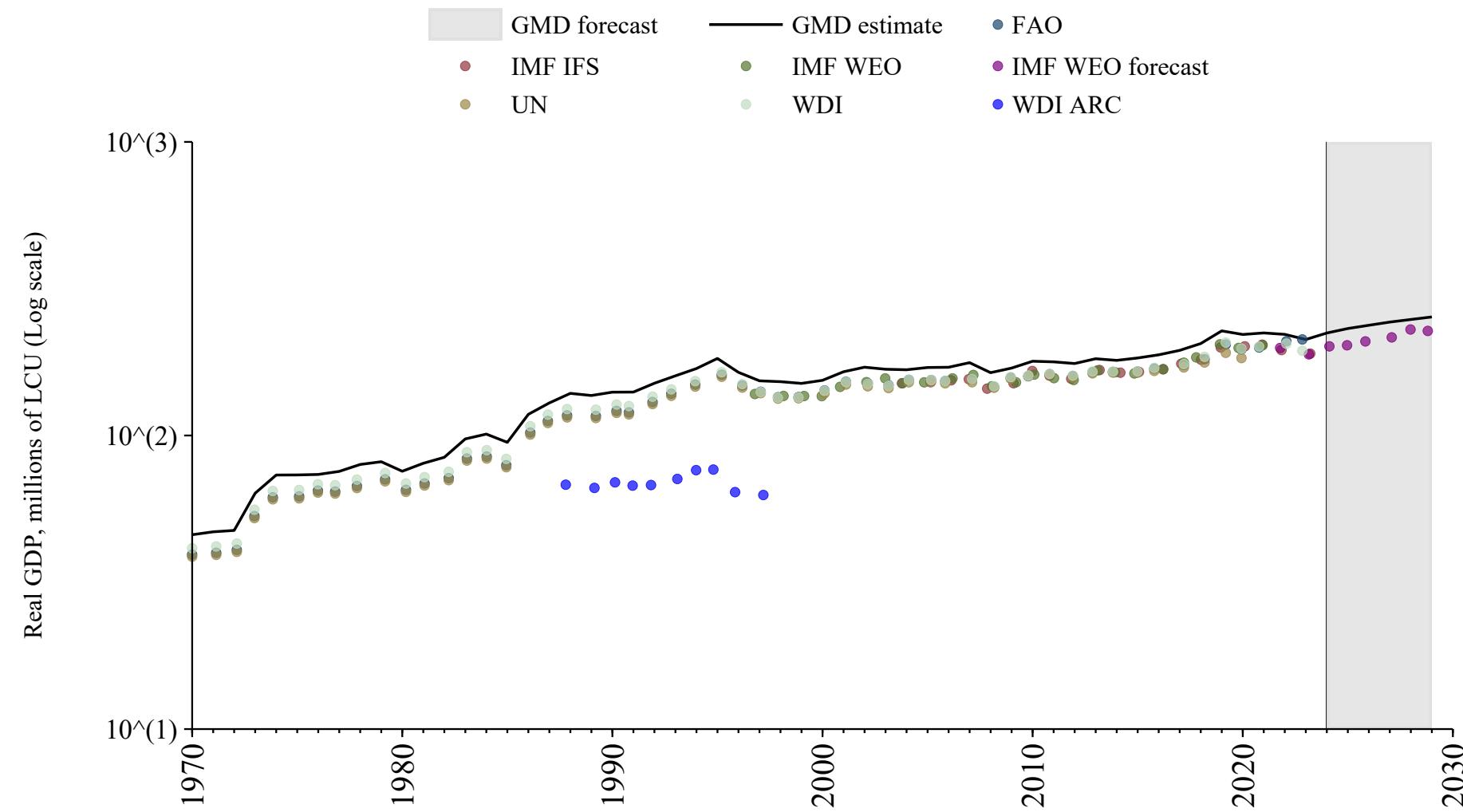
Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982.
World Bank (2024)	1982 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.2%).



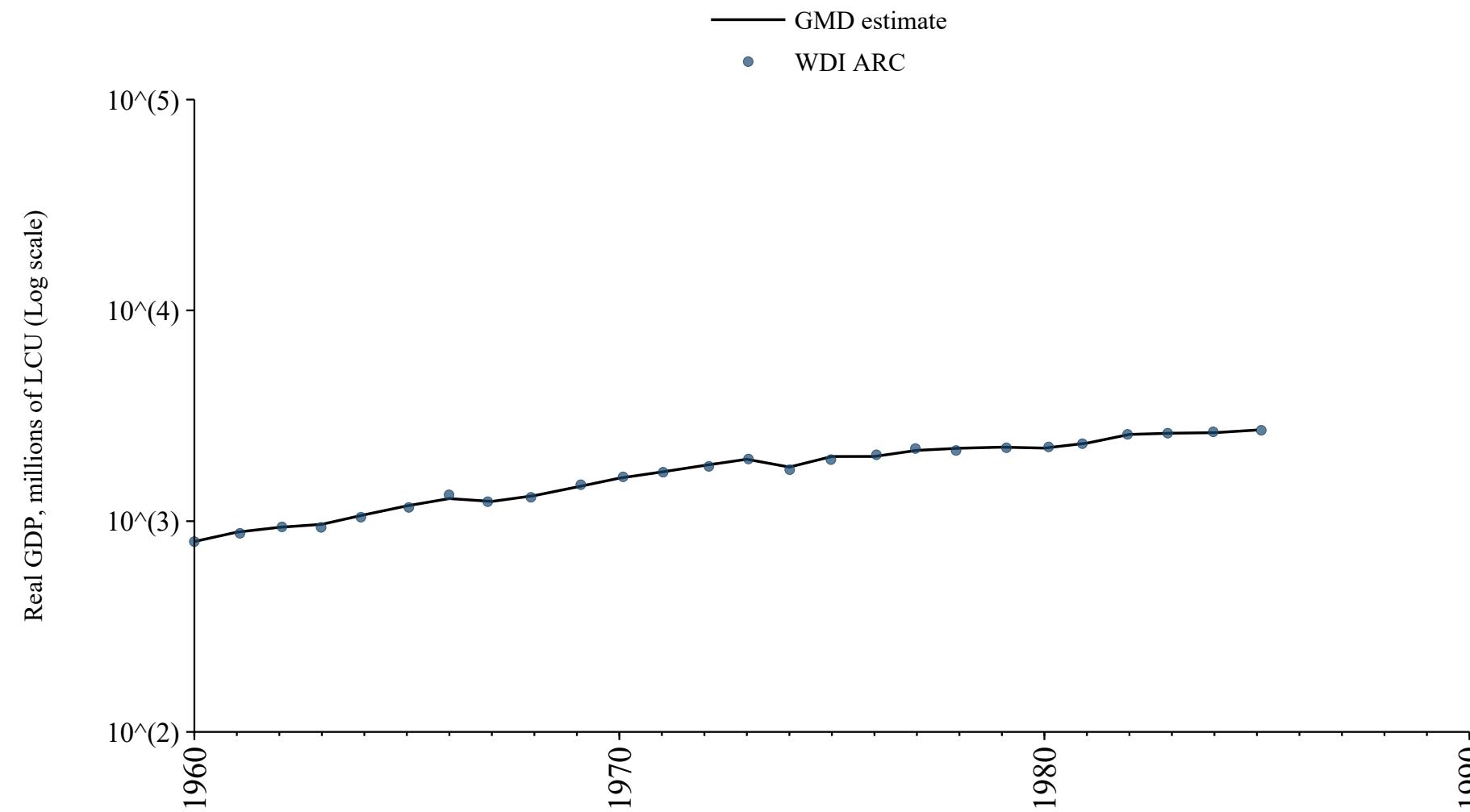
Marshall Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.2%).



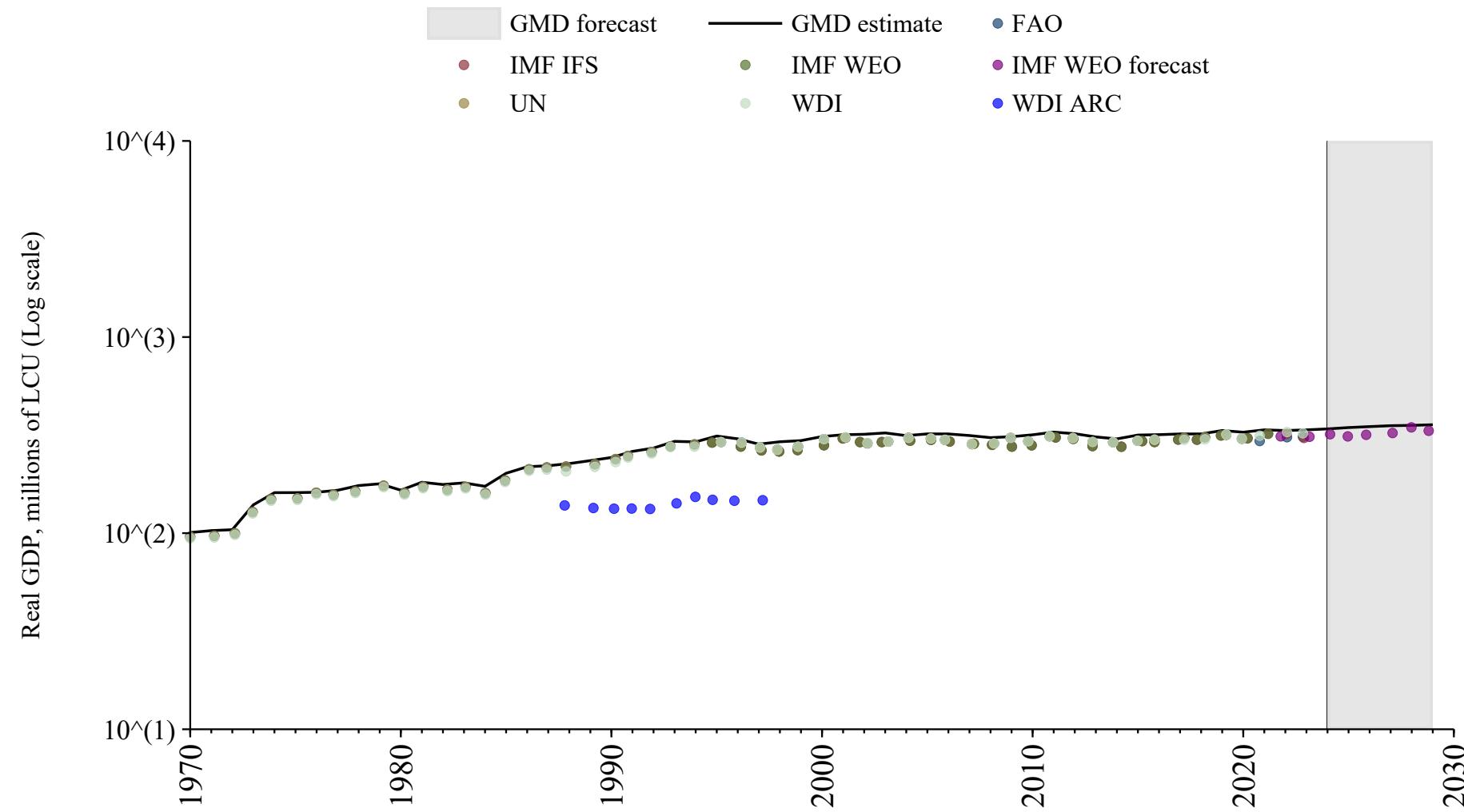
Martinique

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986.



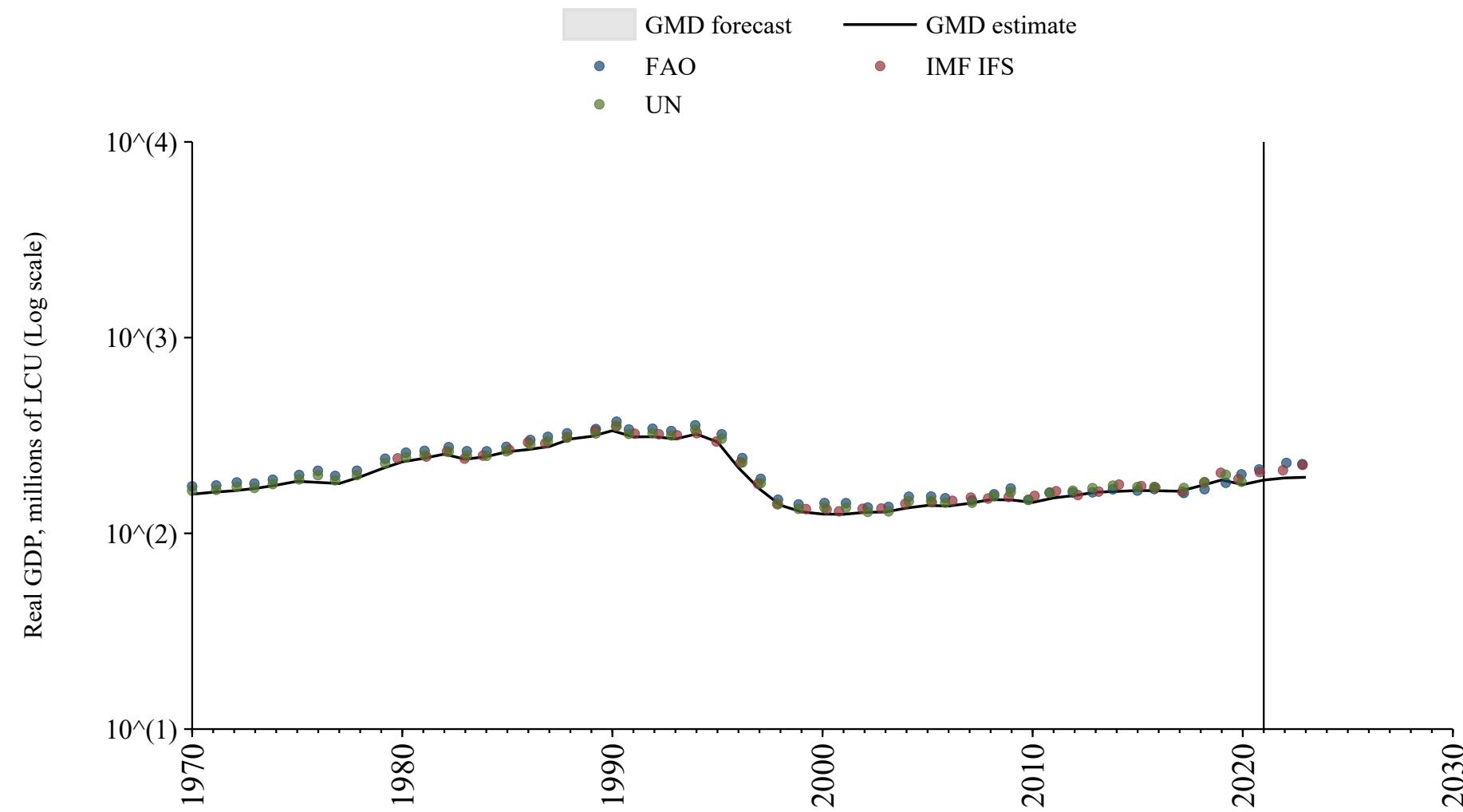
Micronesia (Federated States of)

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.1%).



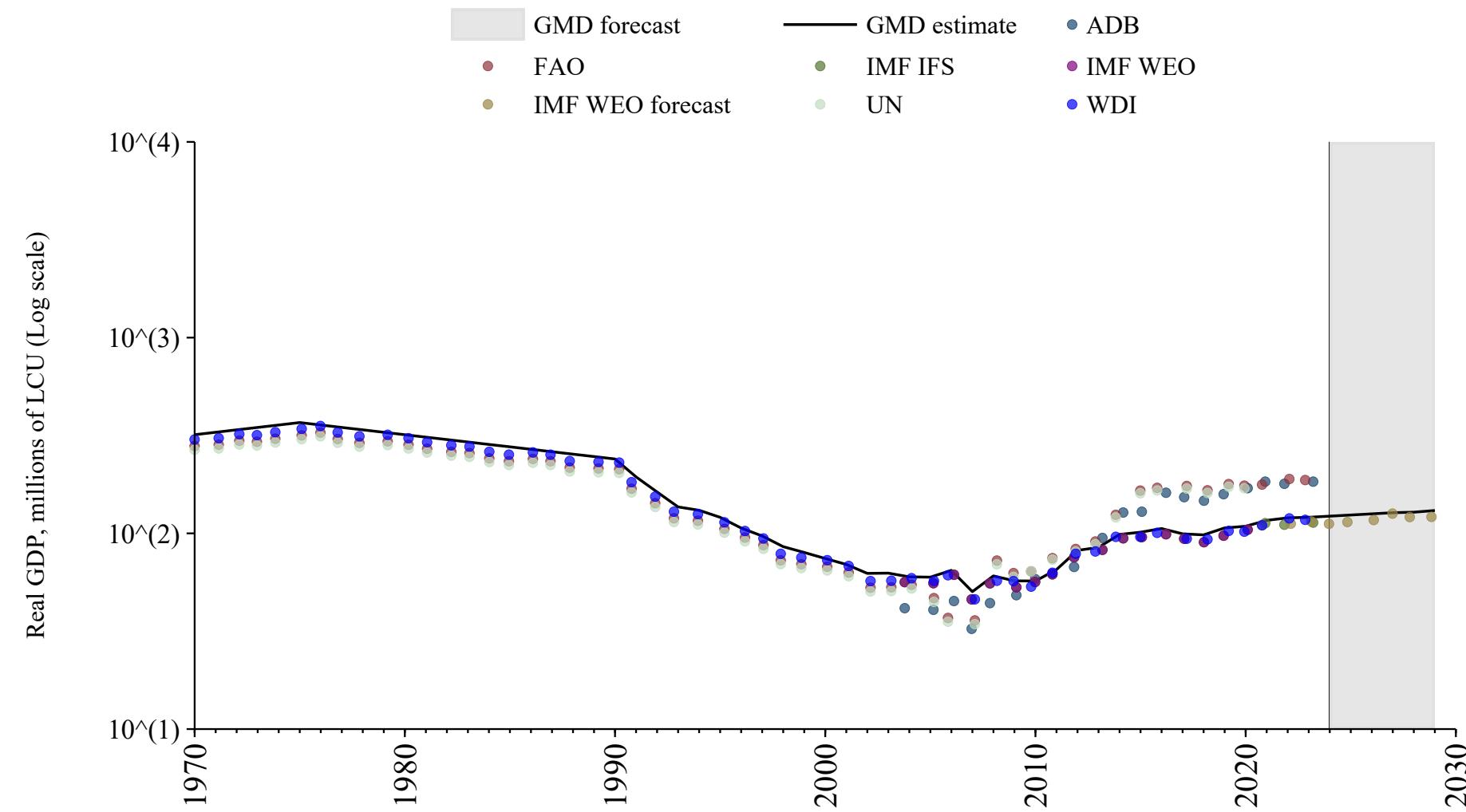
Montserrat

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 91.6%).



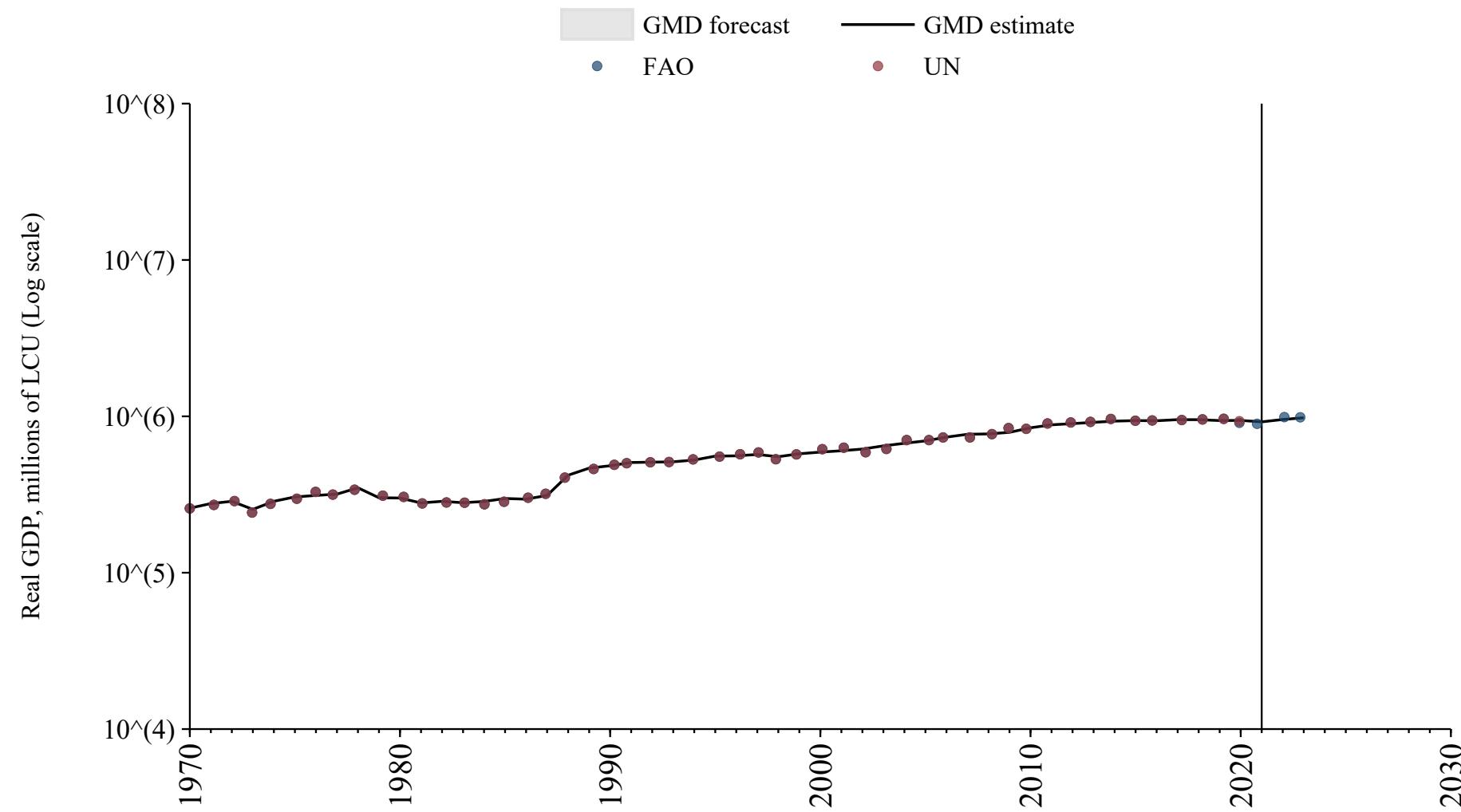
Nauru

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.9%).



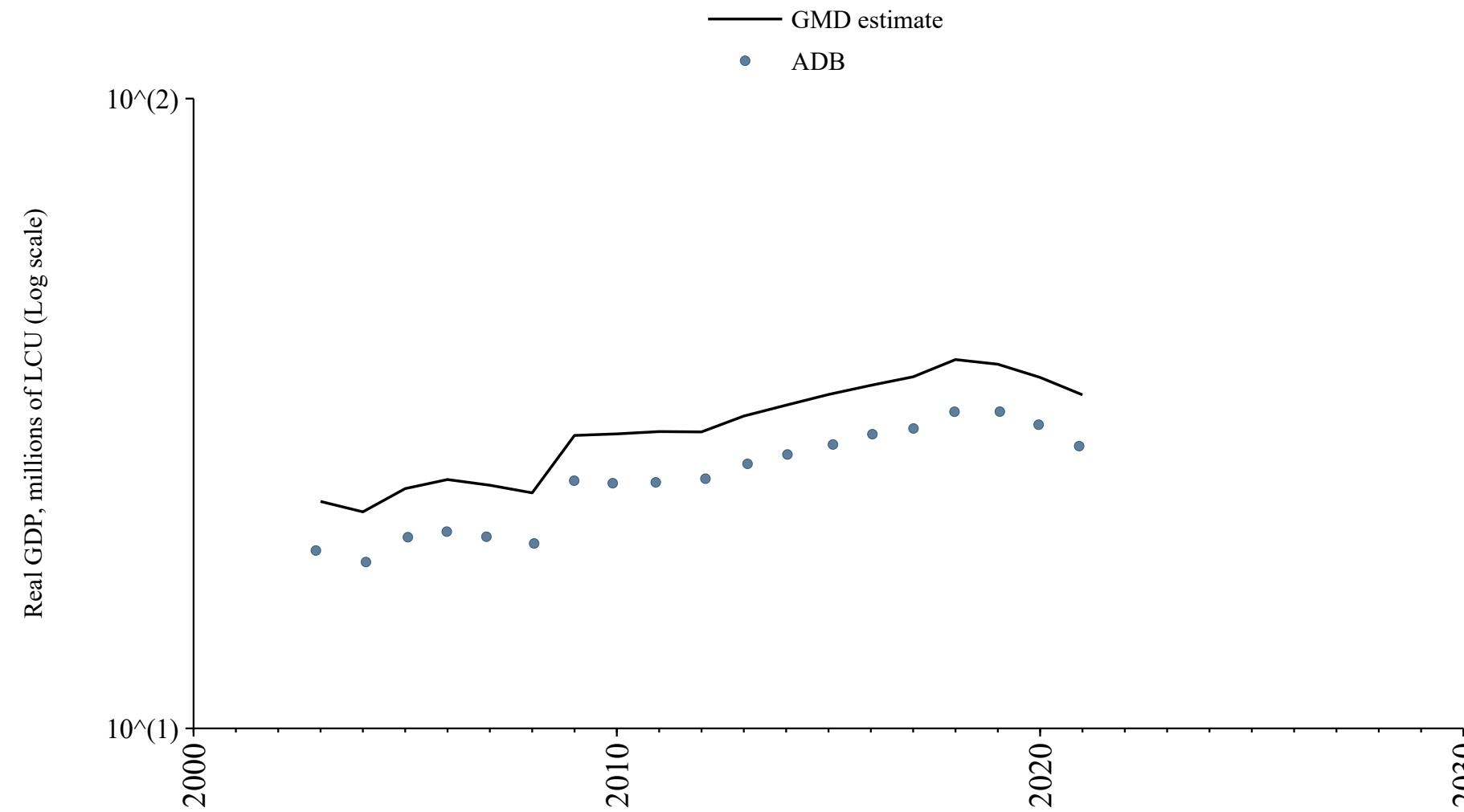
New Caledonia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 102.3%).



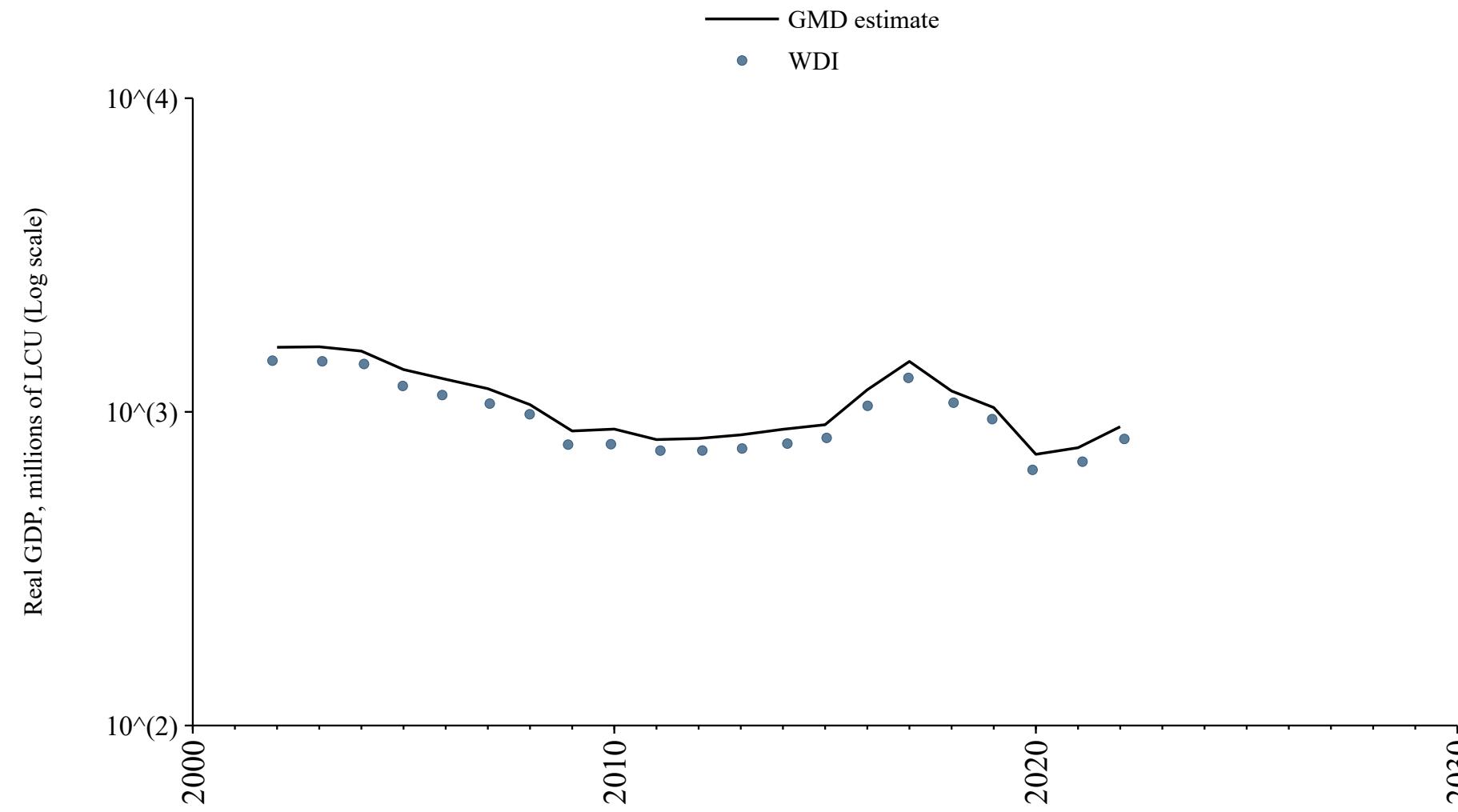
Niue

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2003 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



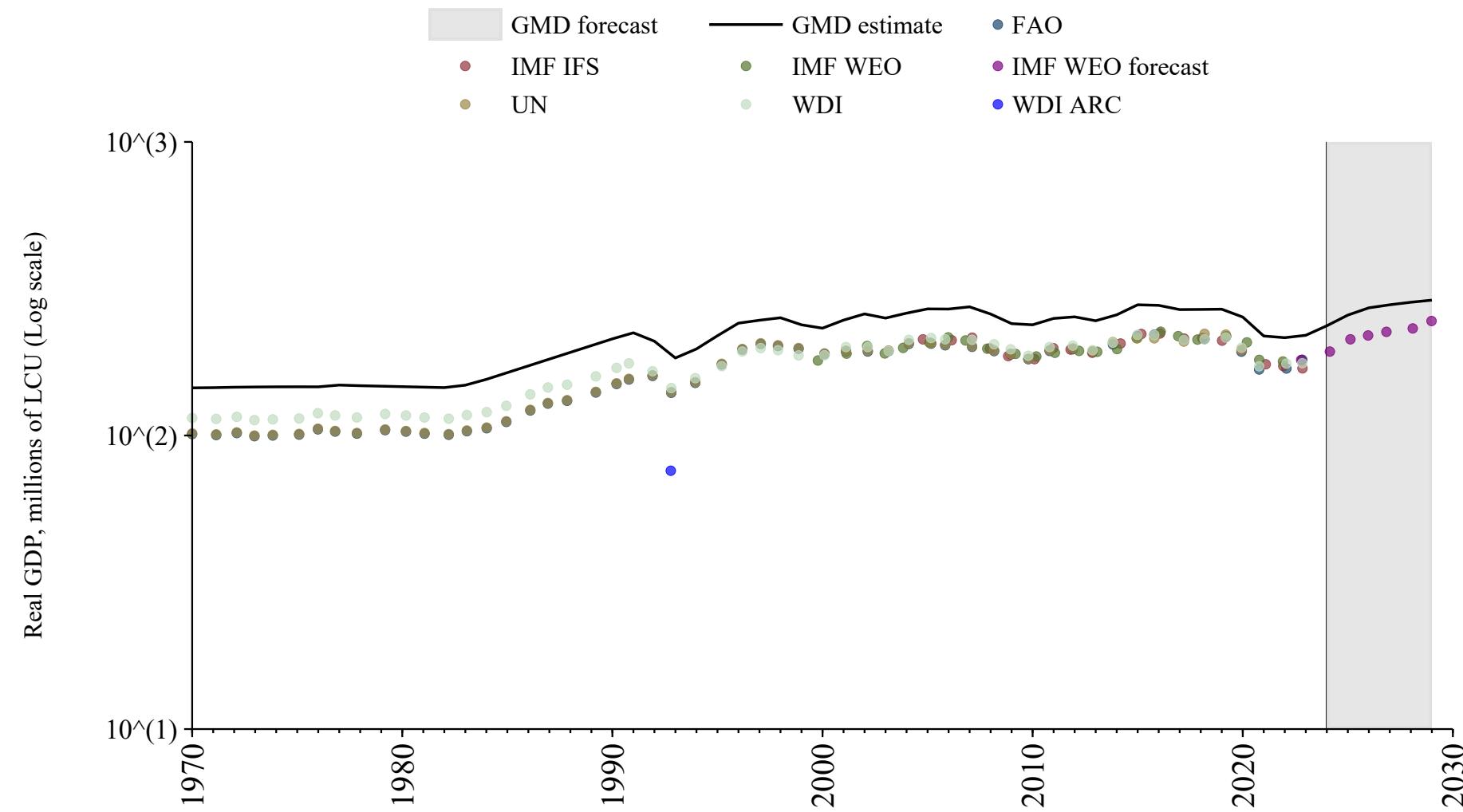
Northern Mariana Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



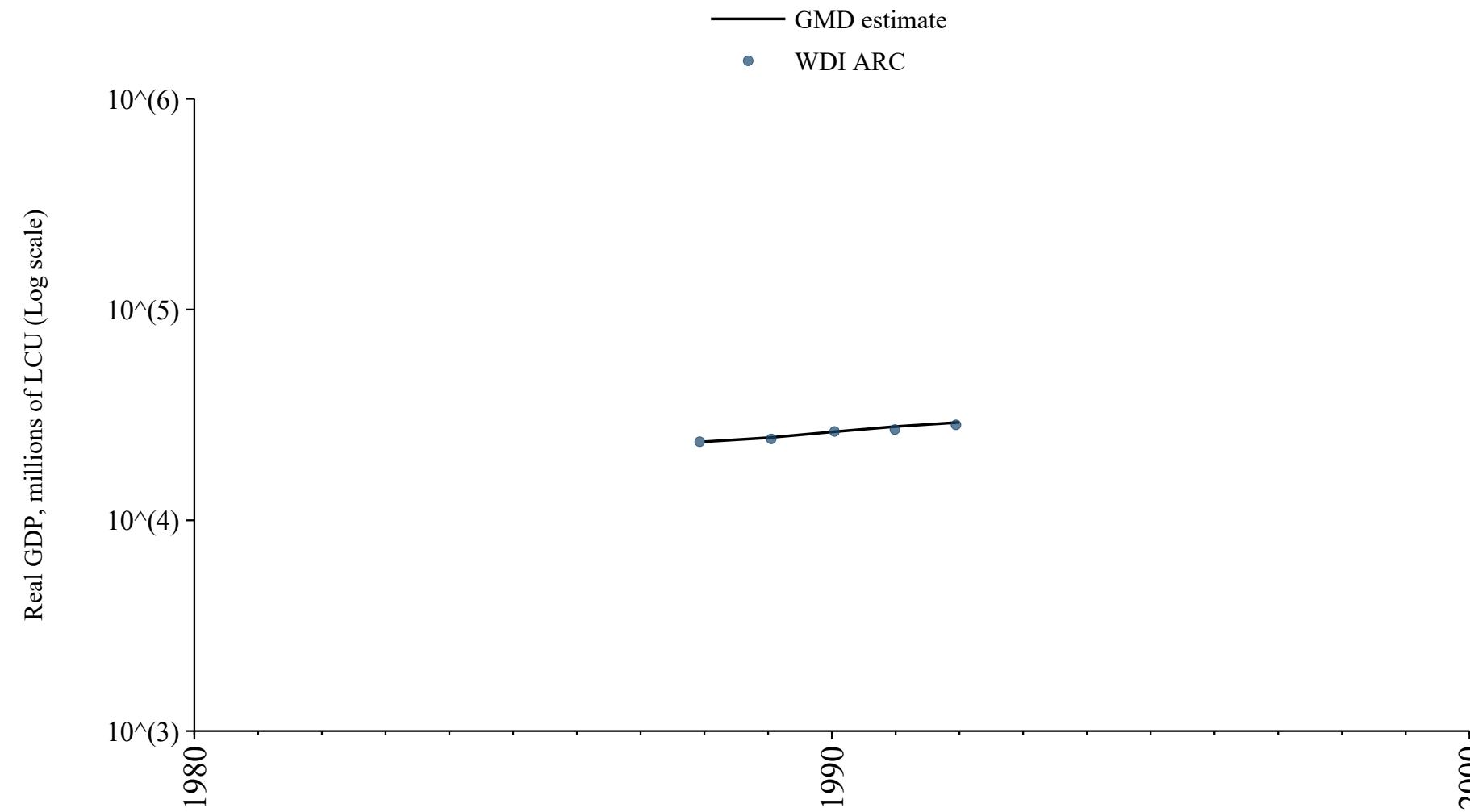
Palau

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 95.8%).



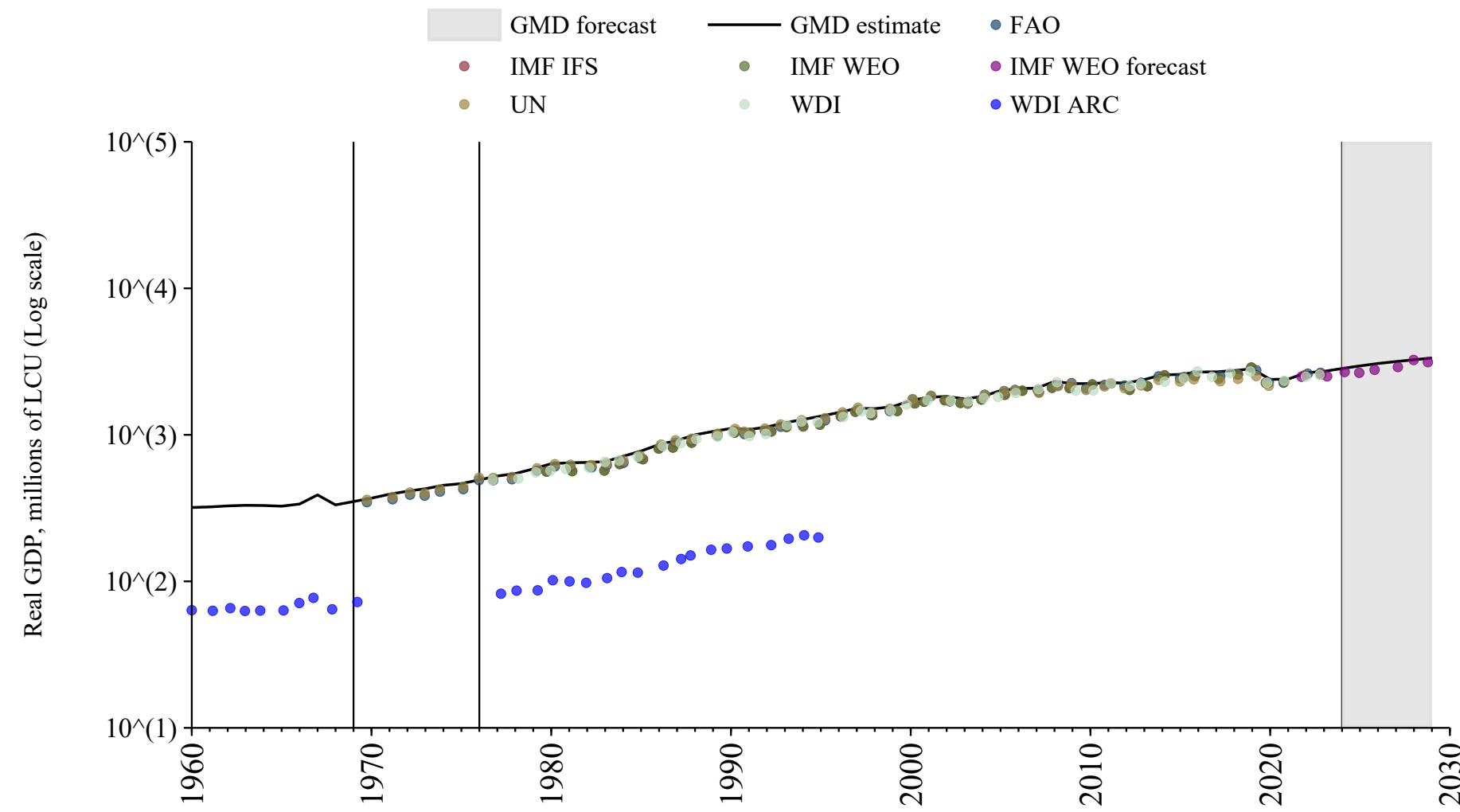
Réunion

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1988 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.



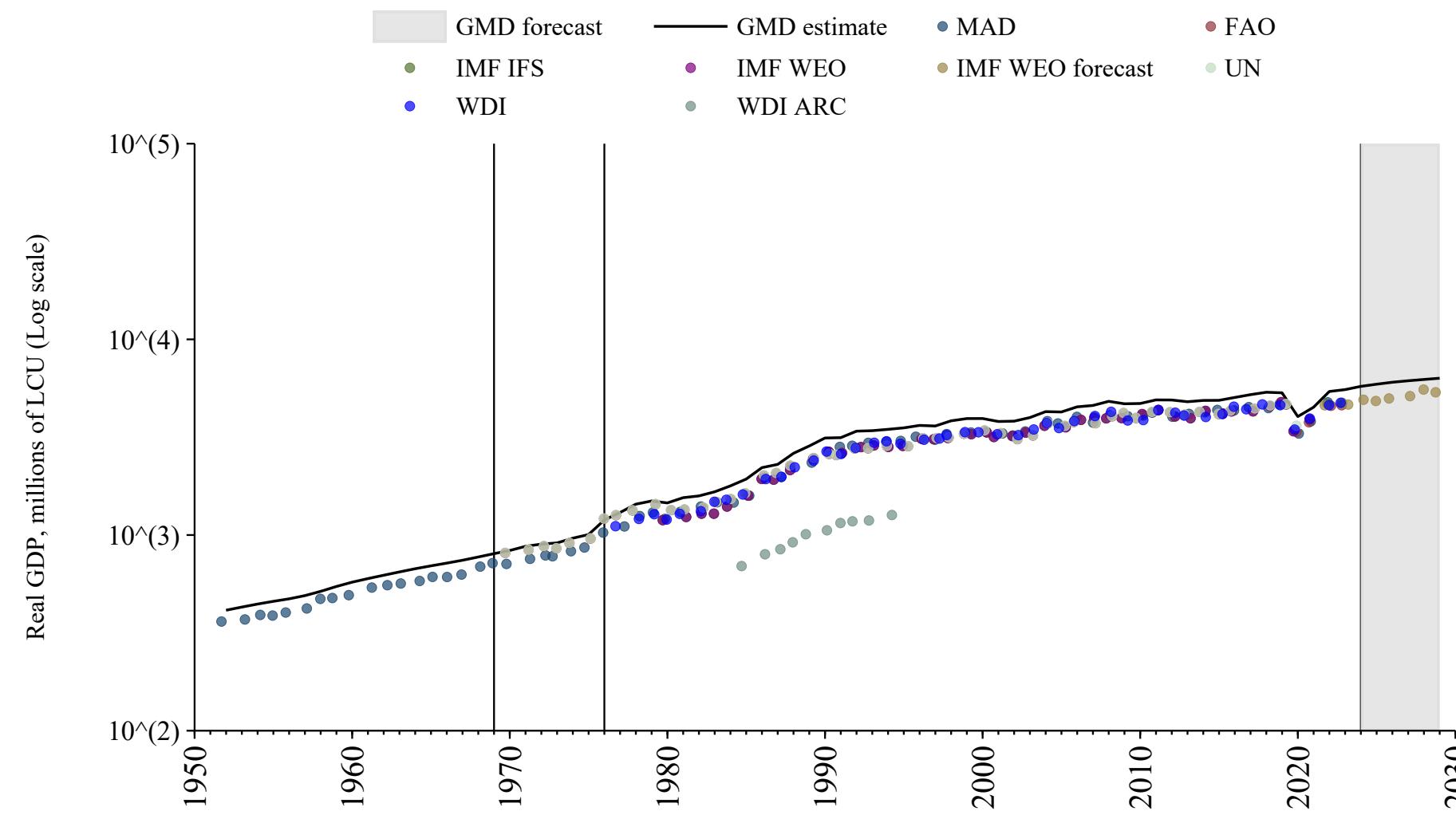
Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 472.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 96.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1977 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



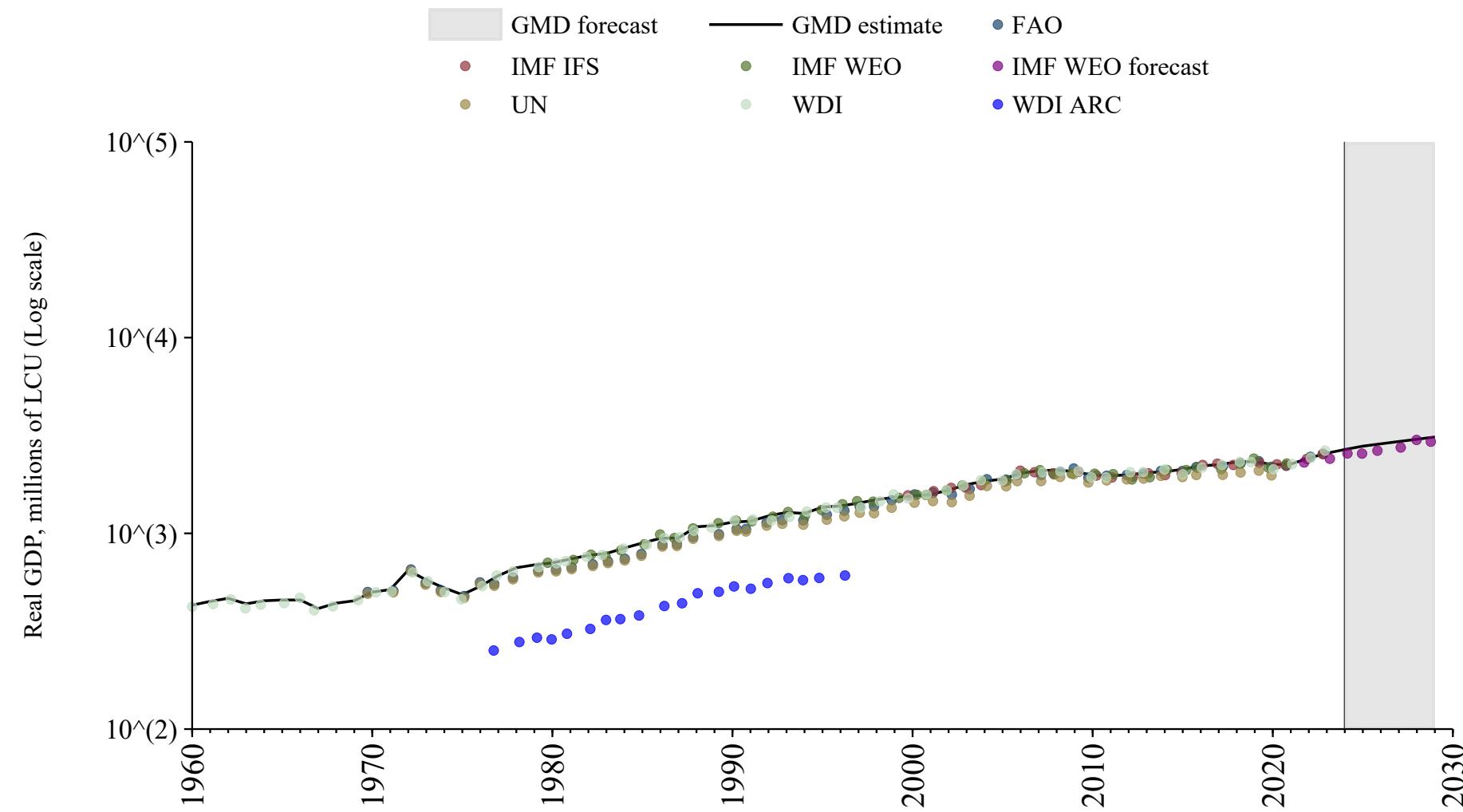
Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 97.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 87.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1977 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.1%).



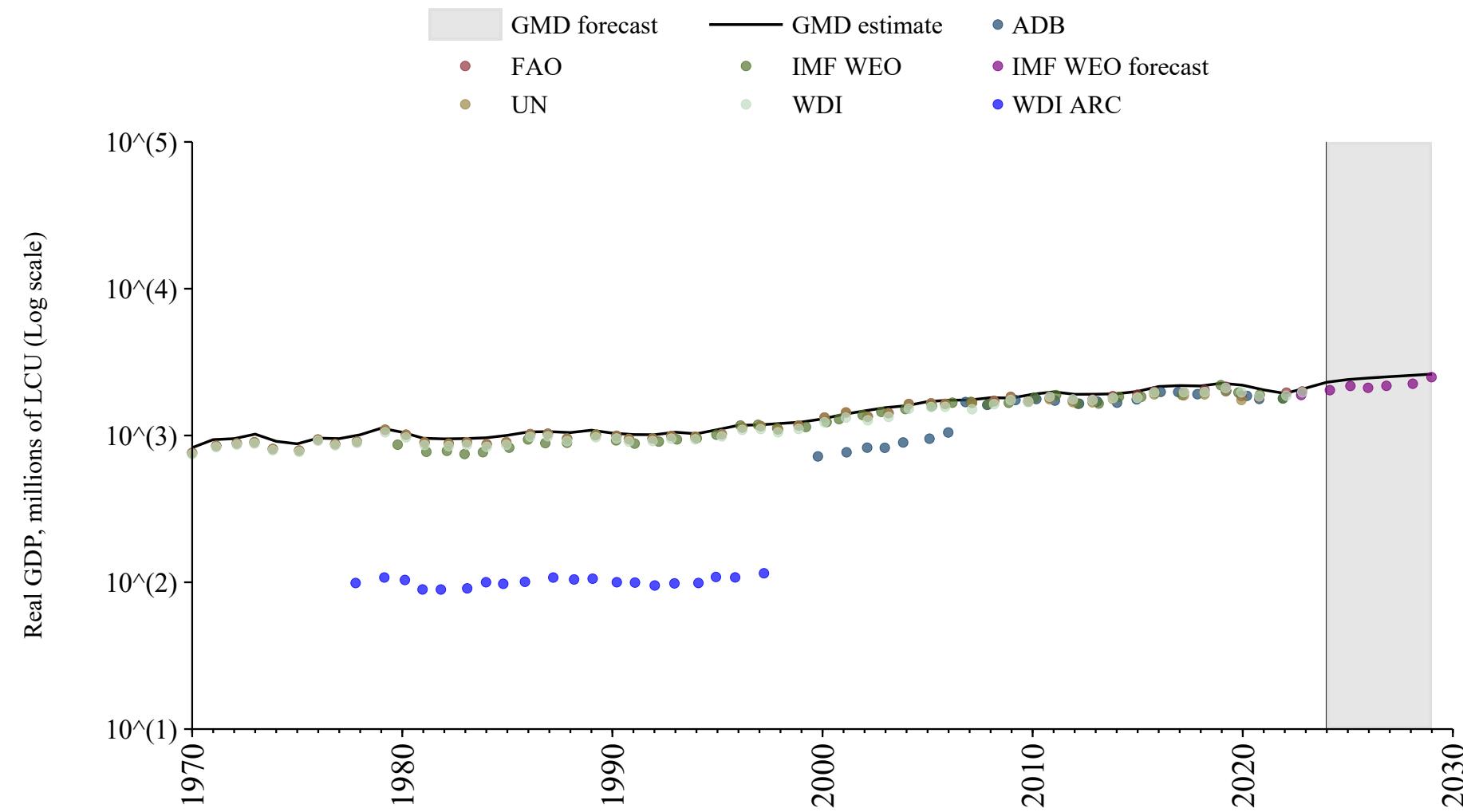
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103.4%).



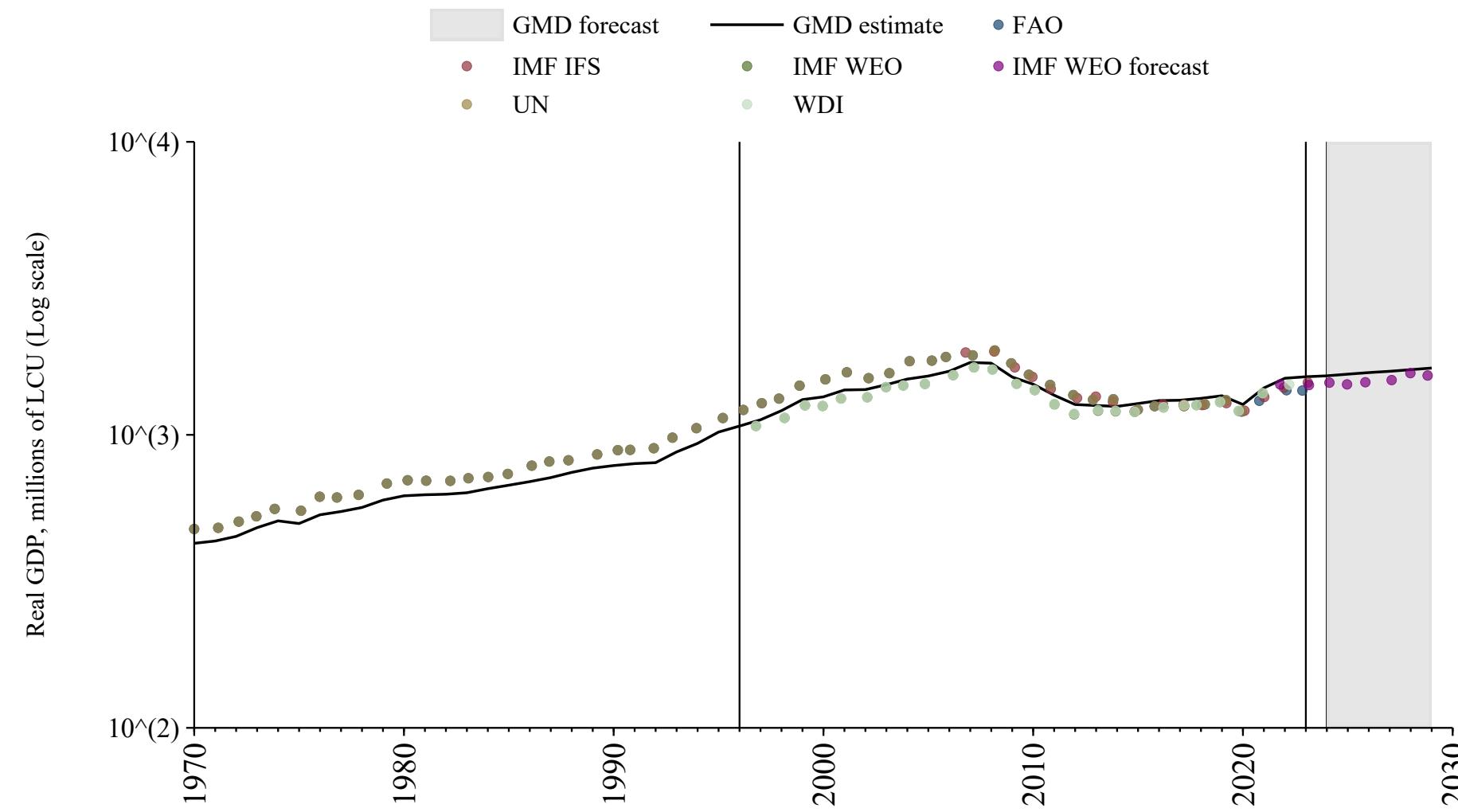
Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.6%).



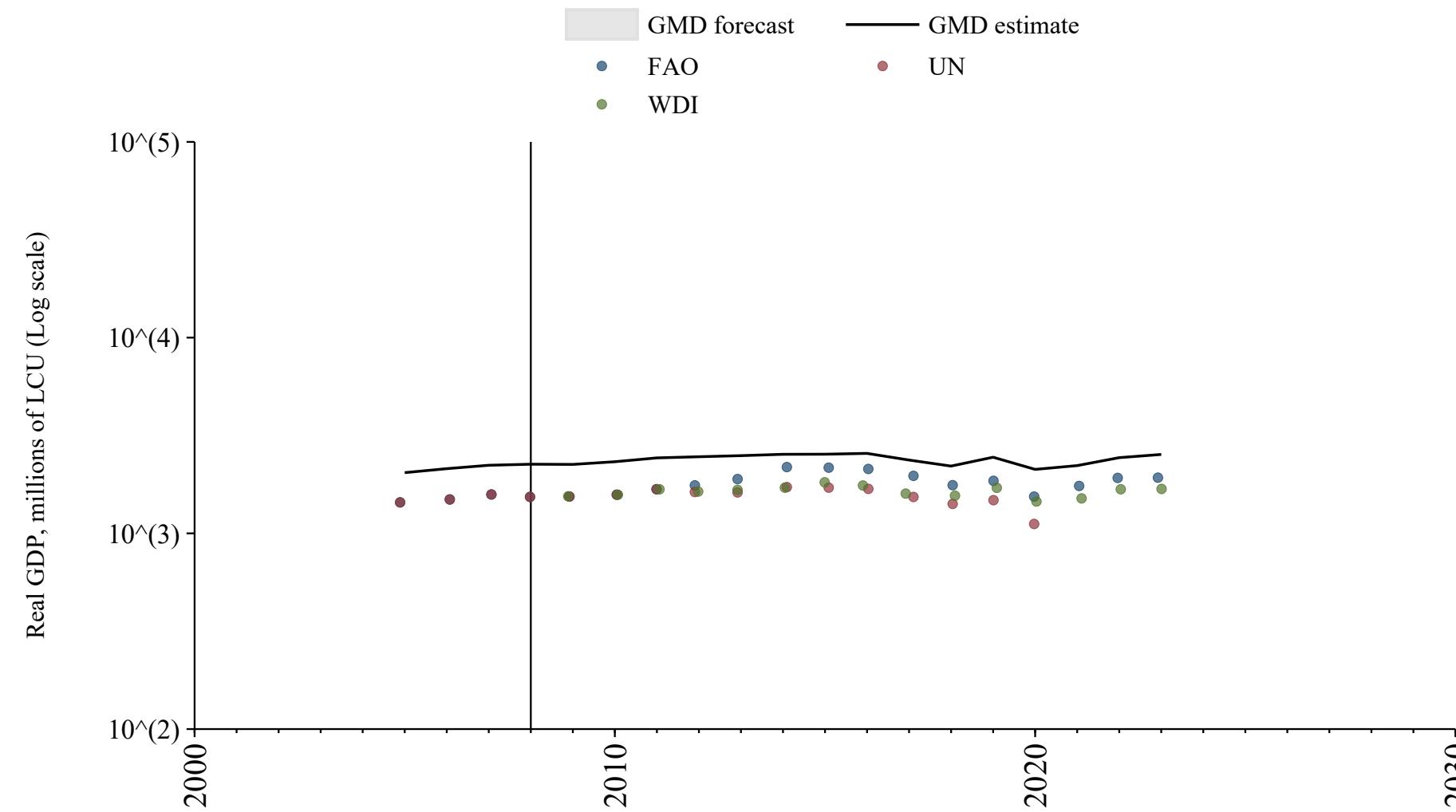
San Marino

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 85.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1997 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 108.1%).
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.8%).



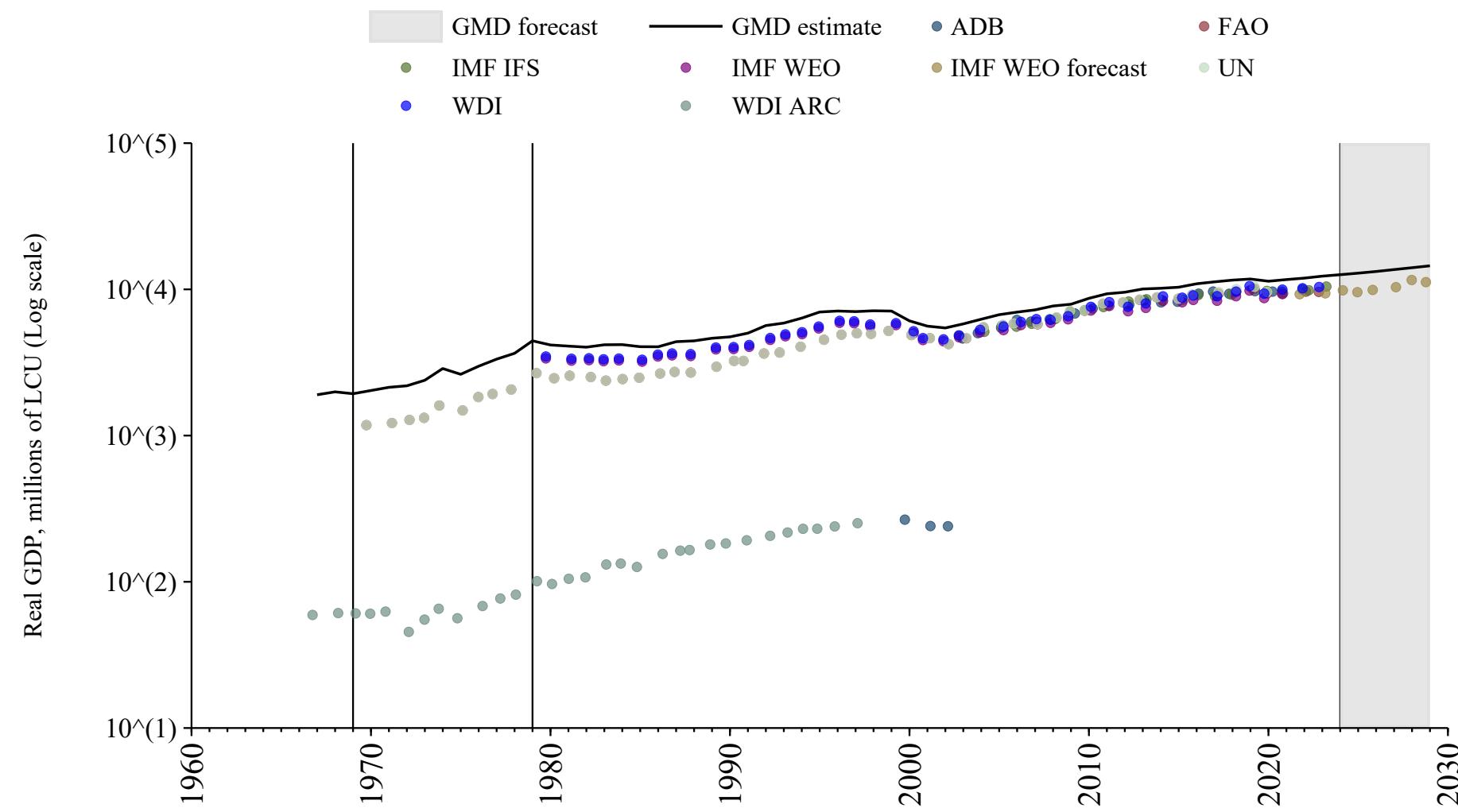
Sint Maarten

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	2005 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 97.5%).
World Bank (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



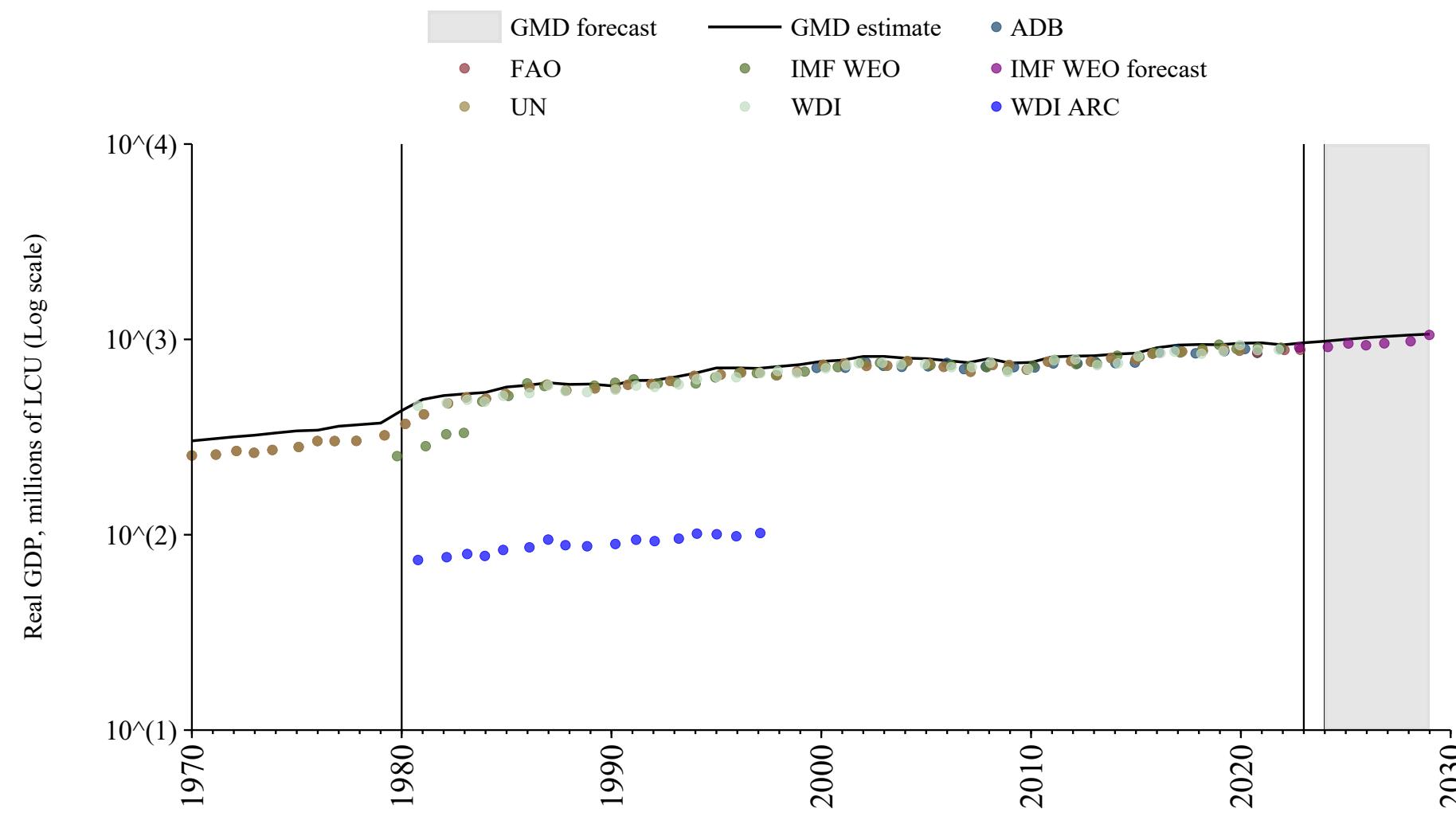
Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1967 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 2671.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 143.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 107.4%).



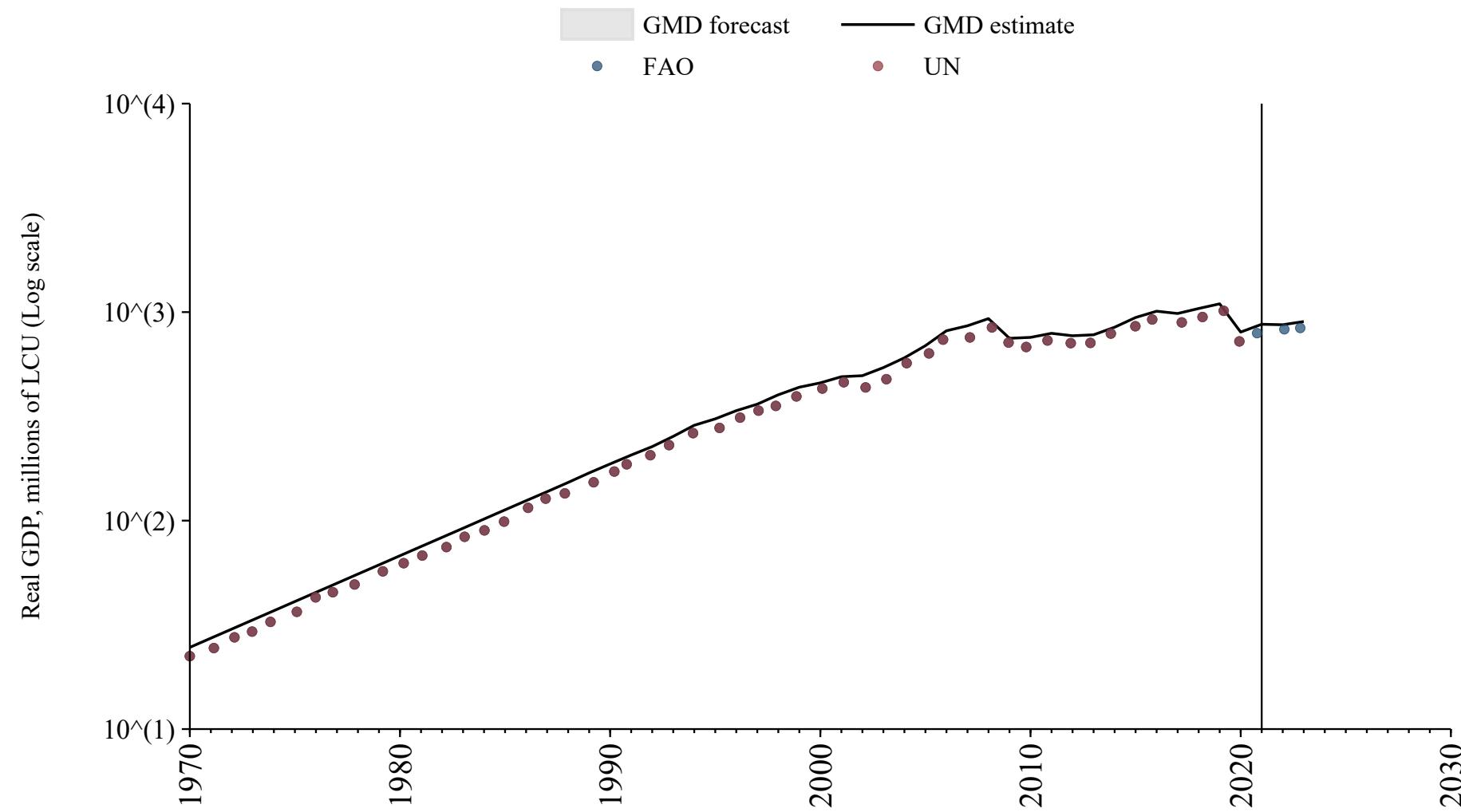
Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 110.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 103.5%).
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98%).



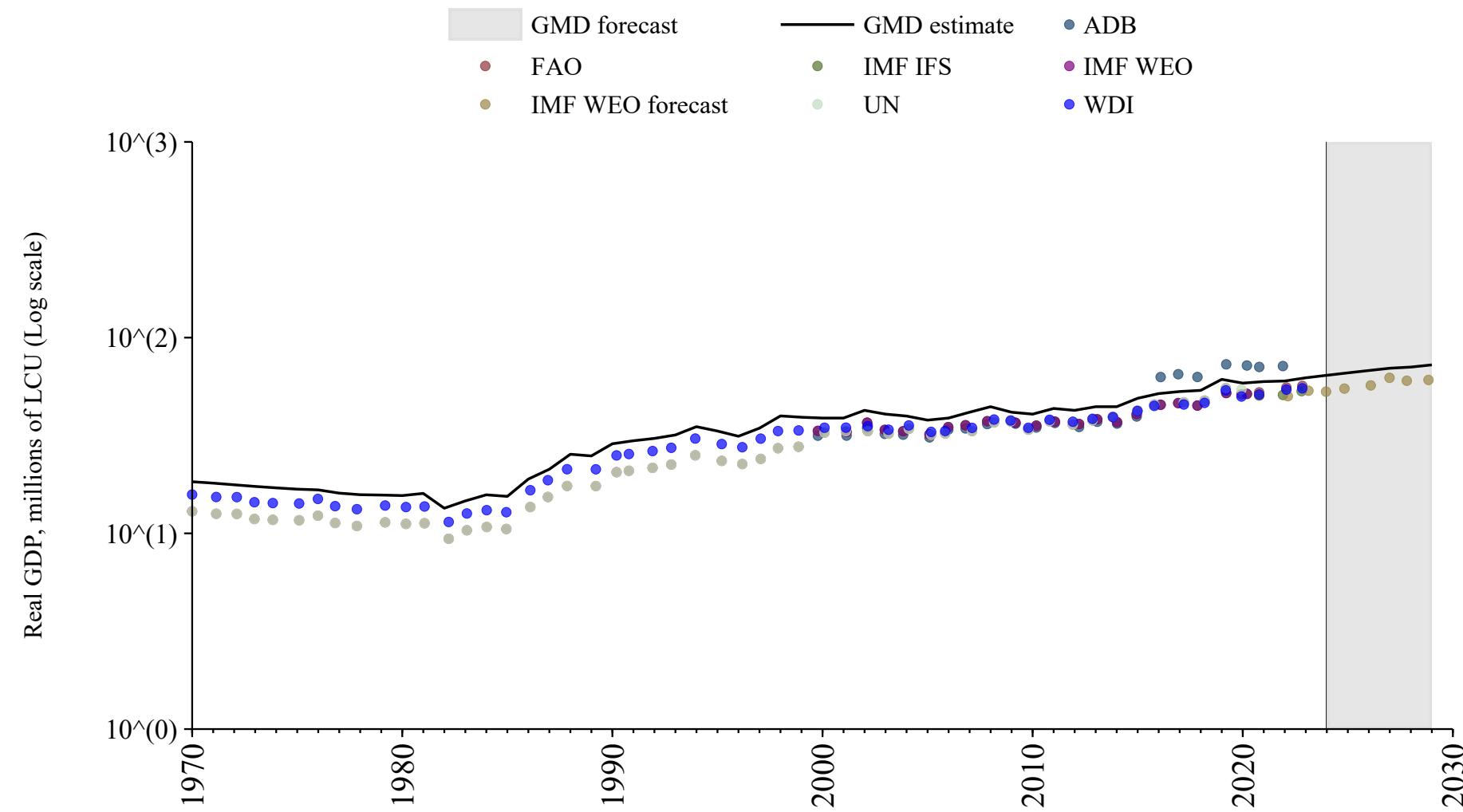
Turks and Caicos Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.



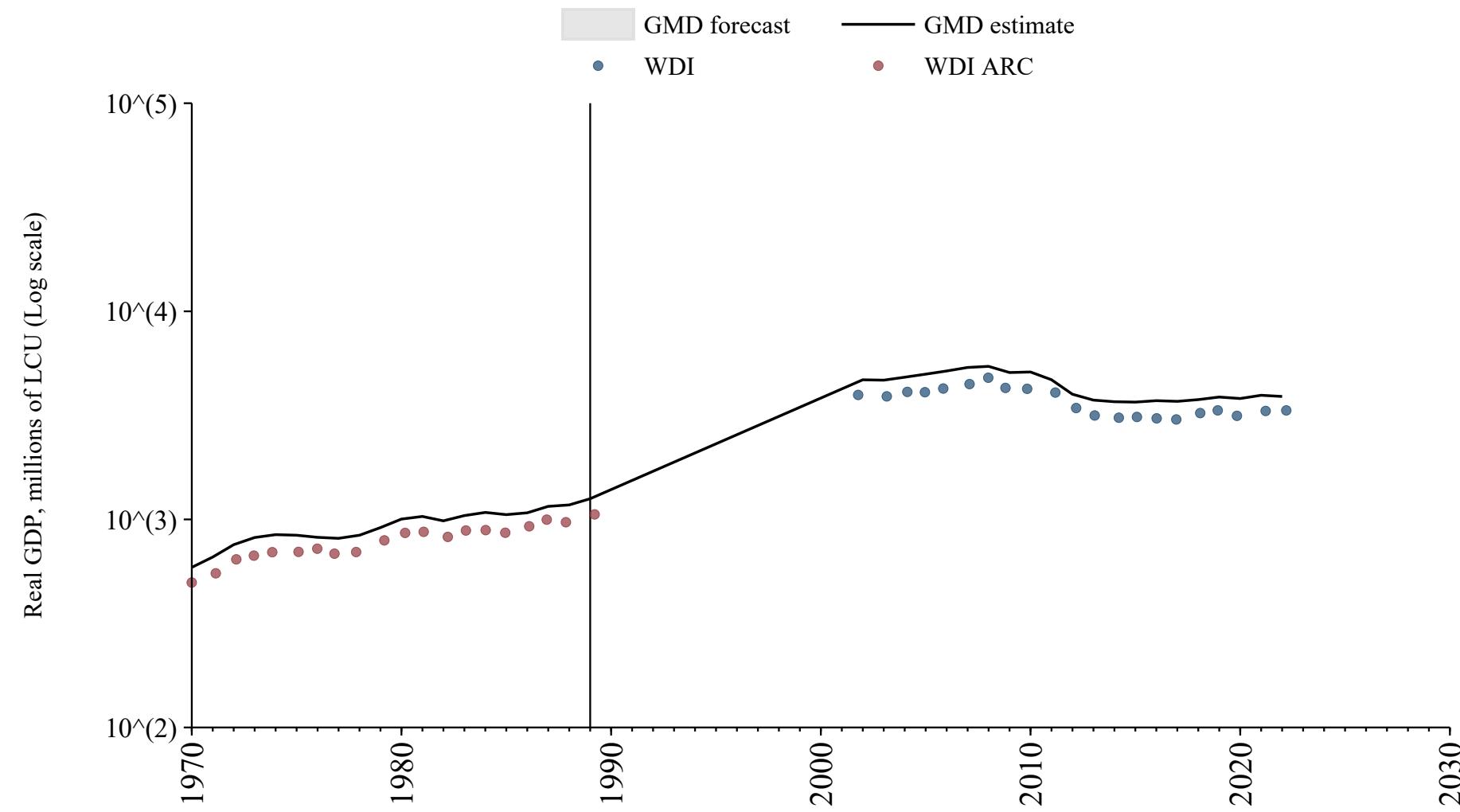
Tuvalu

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.7%).



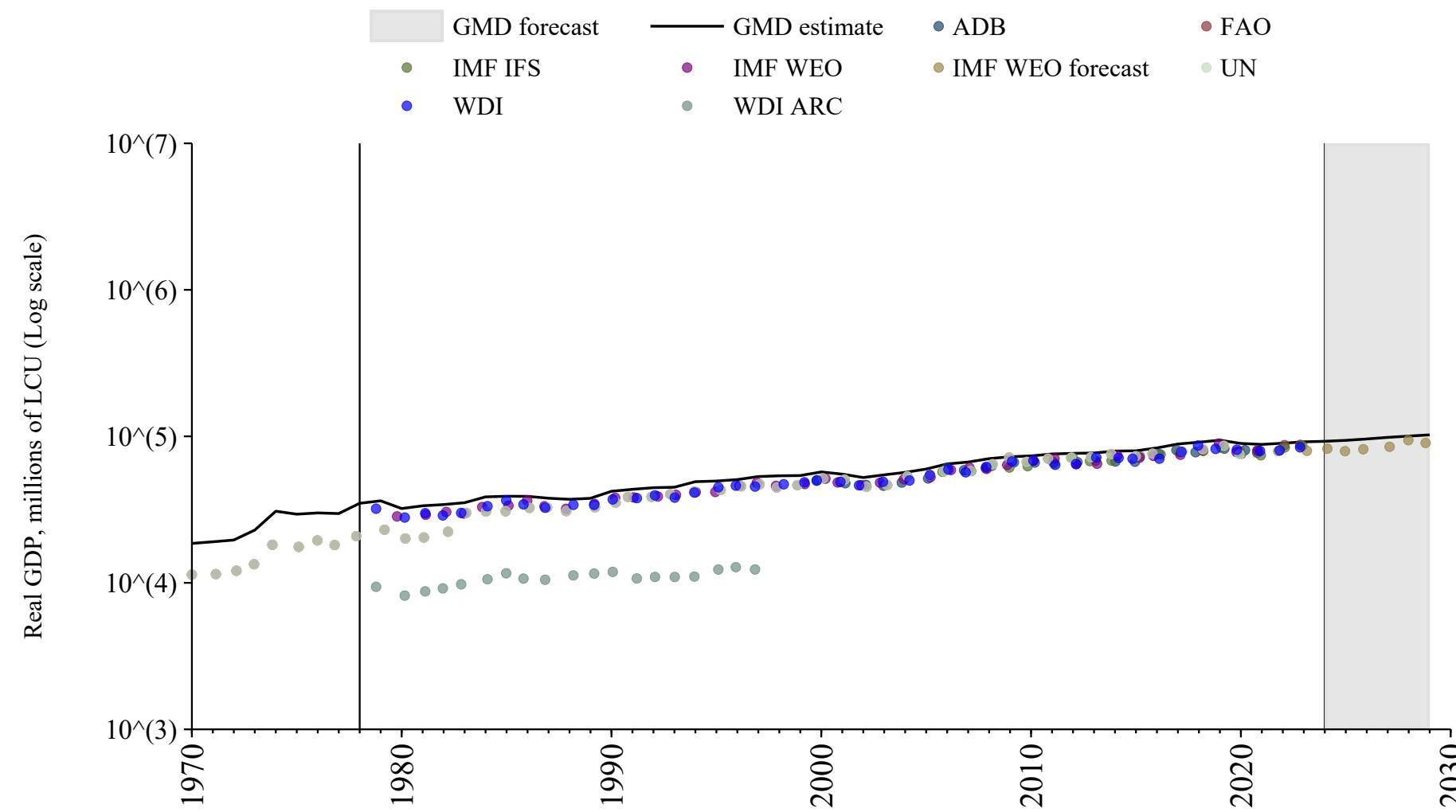
US Virgin Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 144.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1979 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



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