

Real Gross Domestic Product

January 31, 2025

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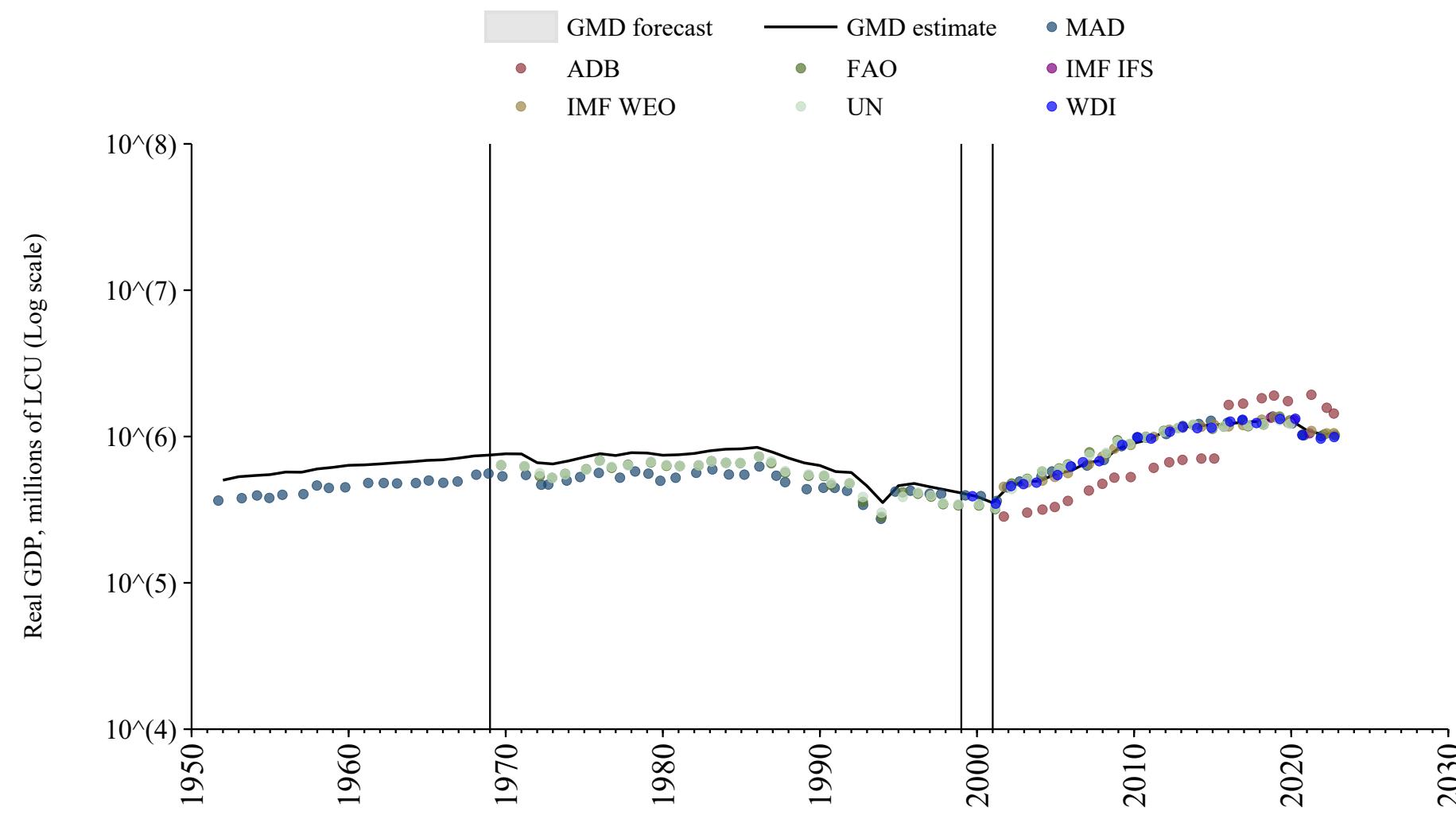
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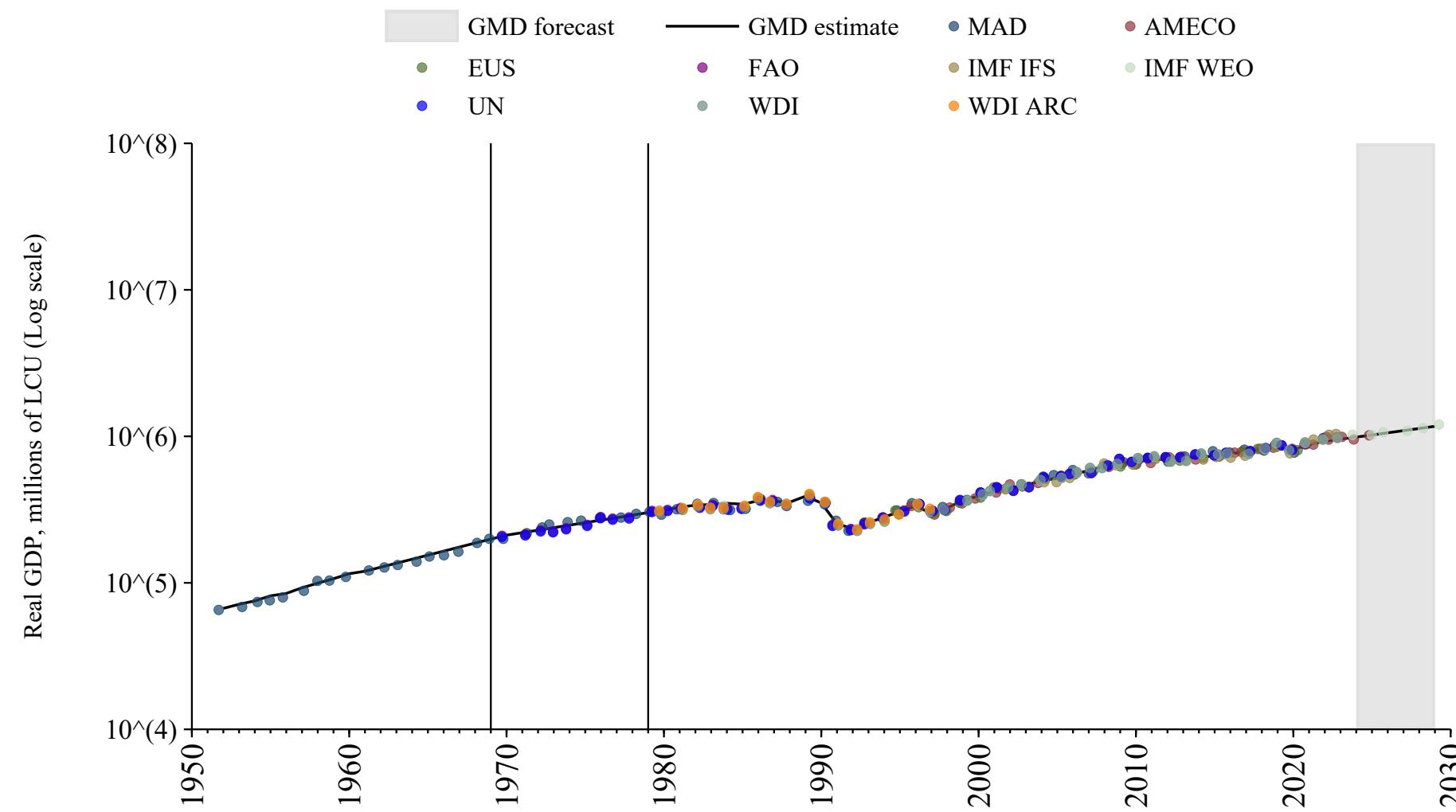
Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 137.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 118.9%).
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 99.5%).
WEO (2024)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



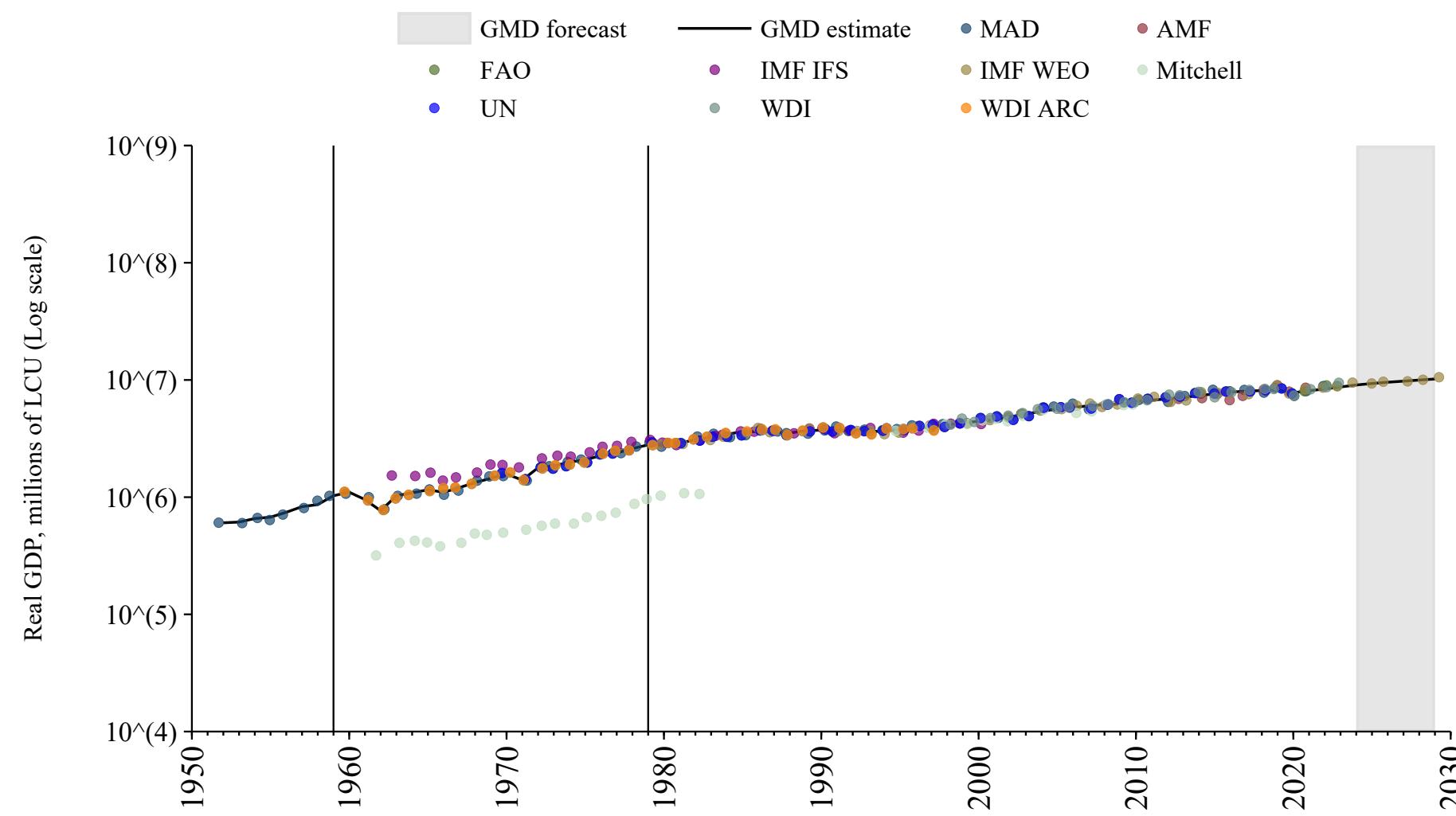
Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 102.4%)
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.7%)
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



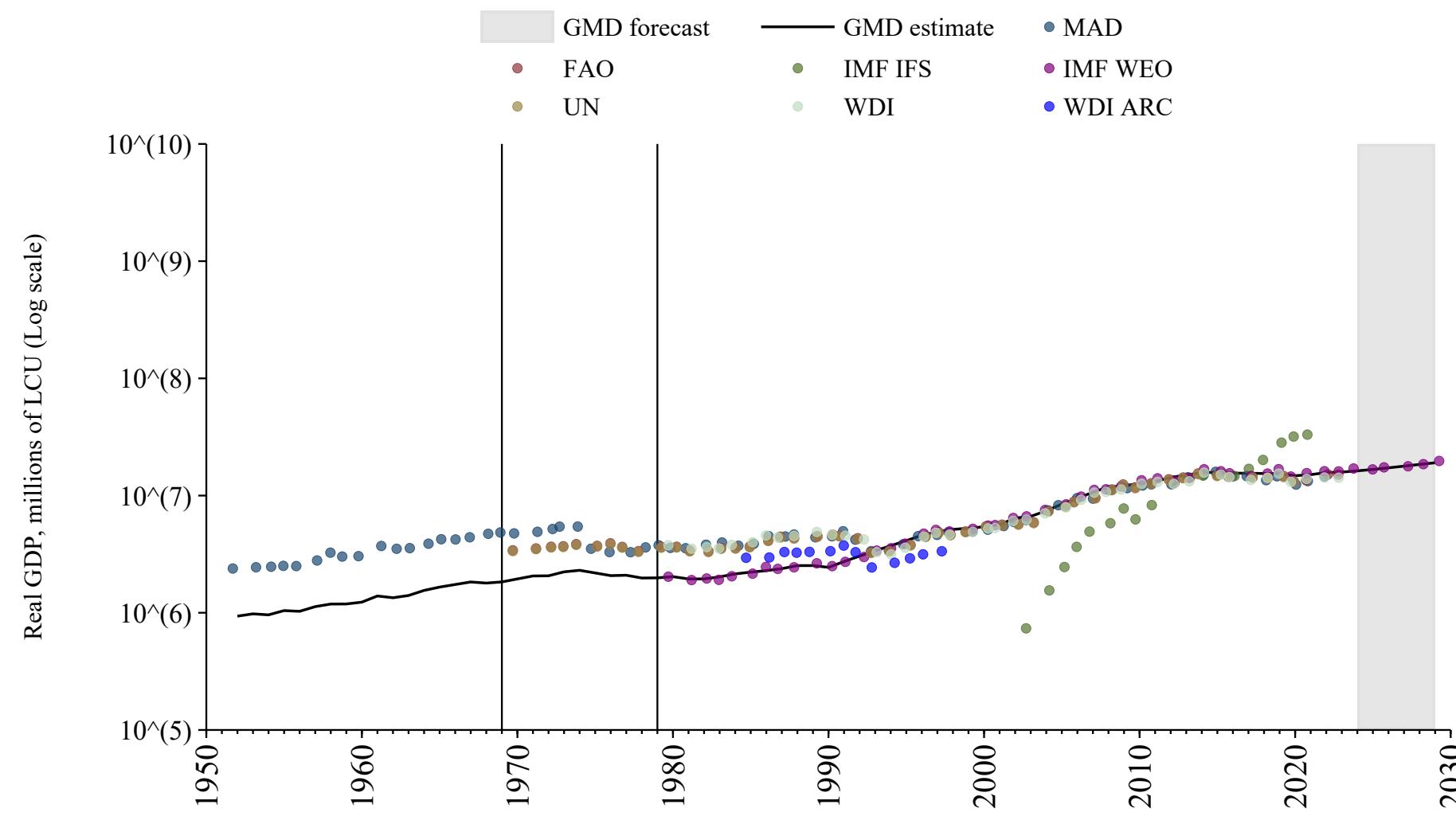
Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.7%)
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.7%)
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



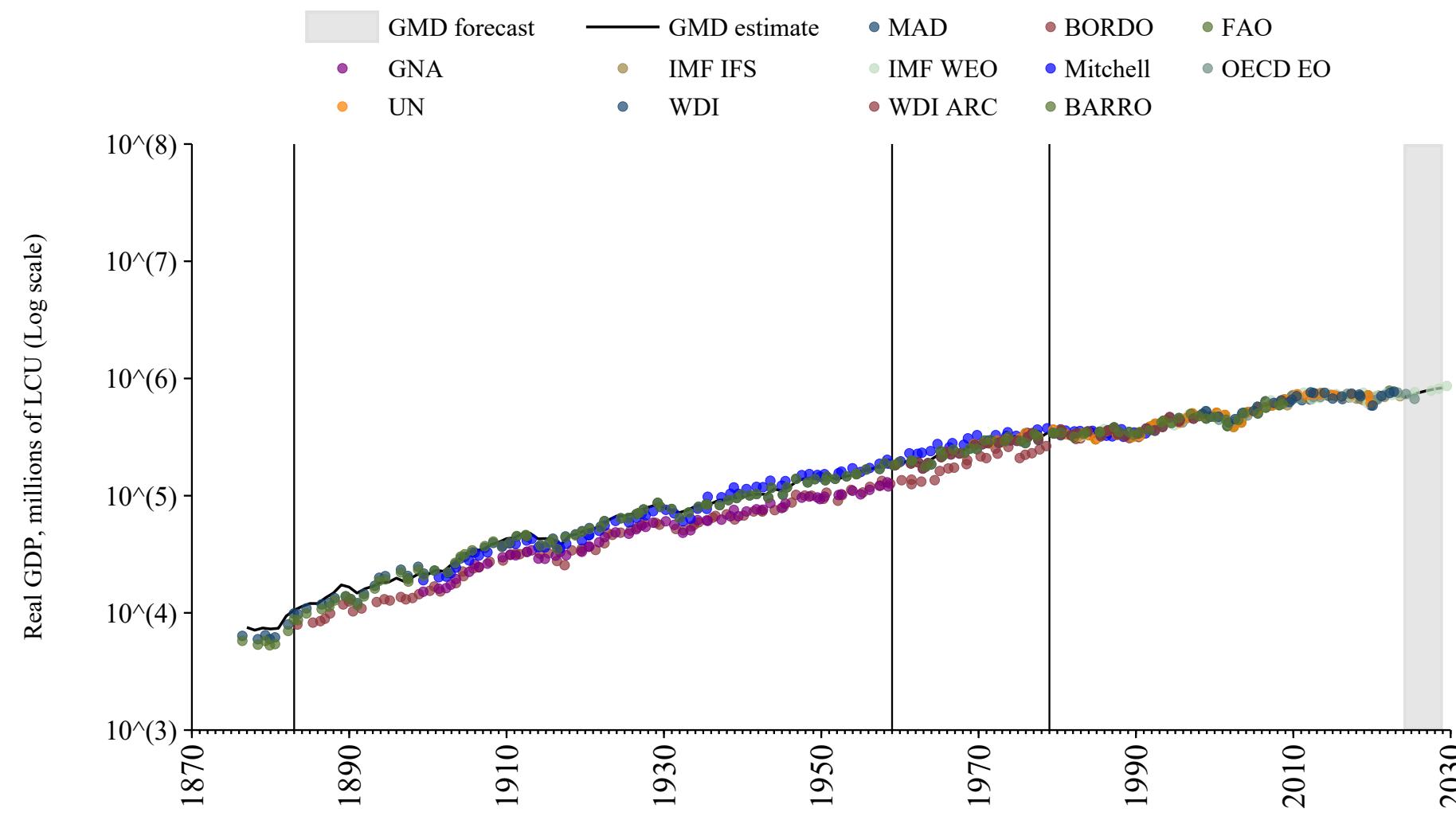
Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 39.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 57.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



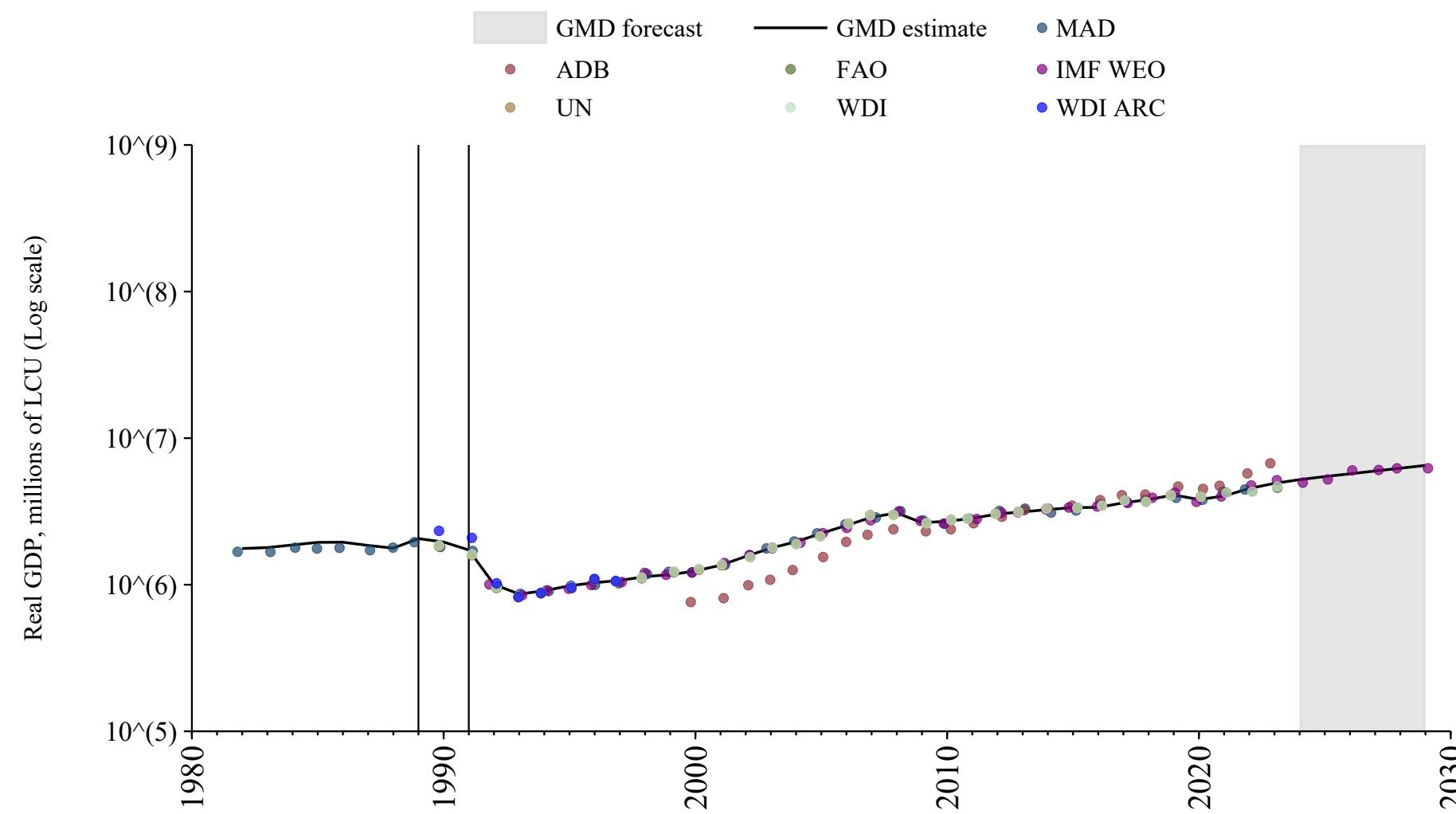
Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1877 - 1883	Spliced using overlapping data in 1884: (ratio = 130.1%).
Bordo et al. (2001)	1884 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 142.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



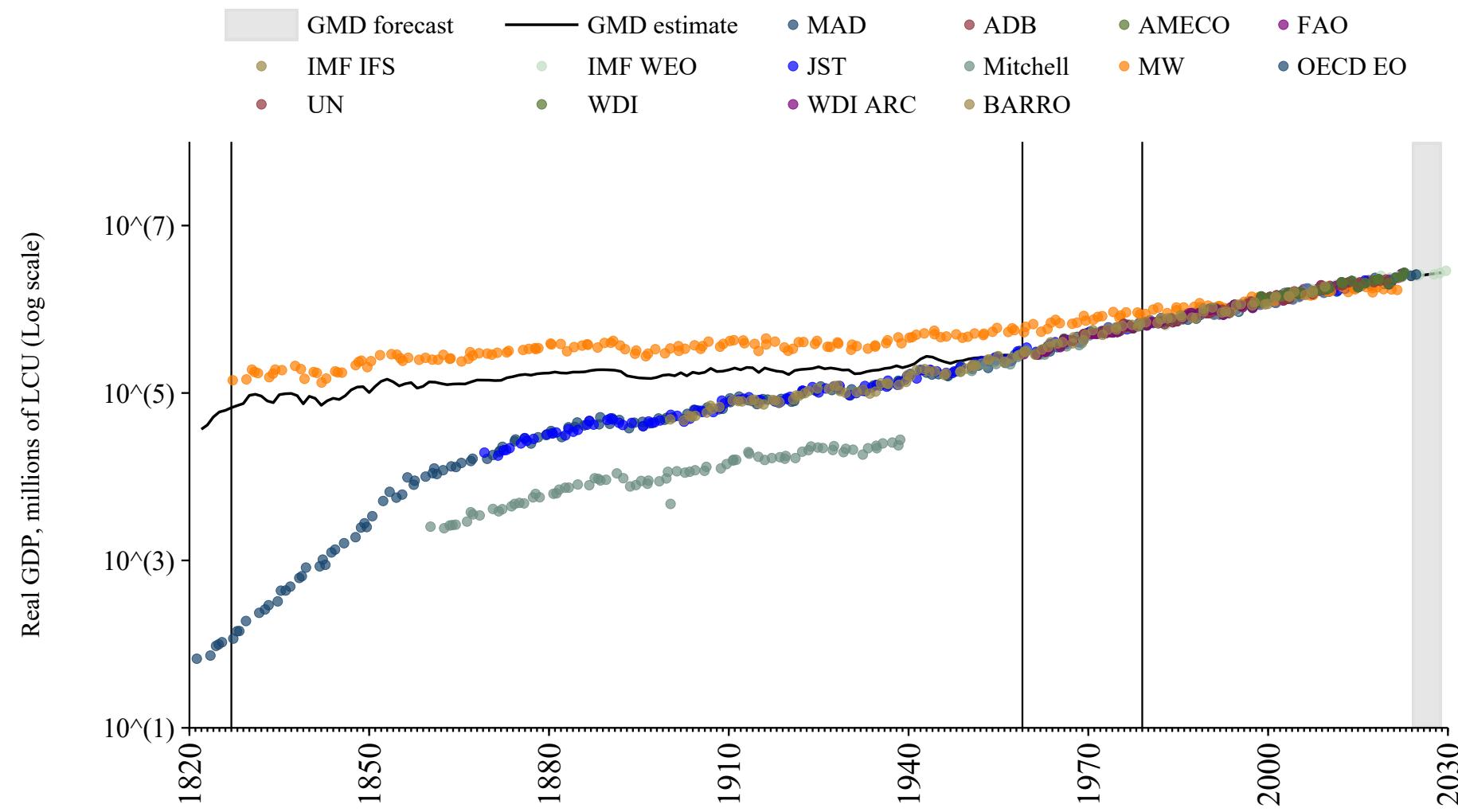
Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1982 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 105.2%)
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 105.2%)
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



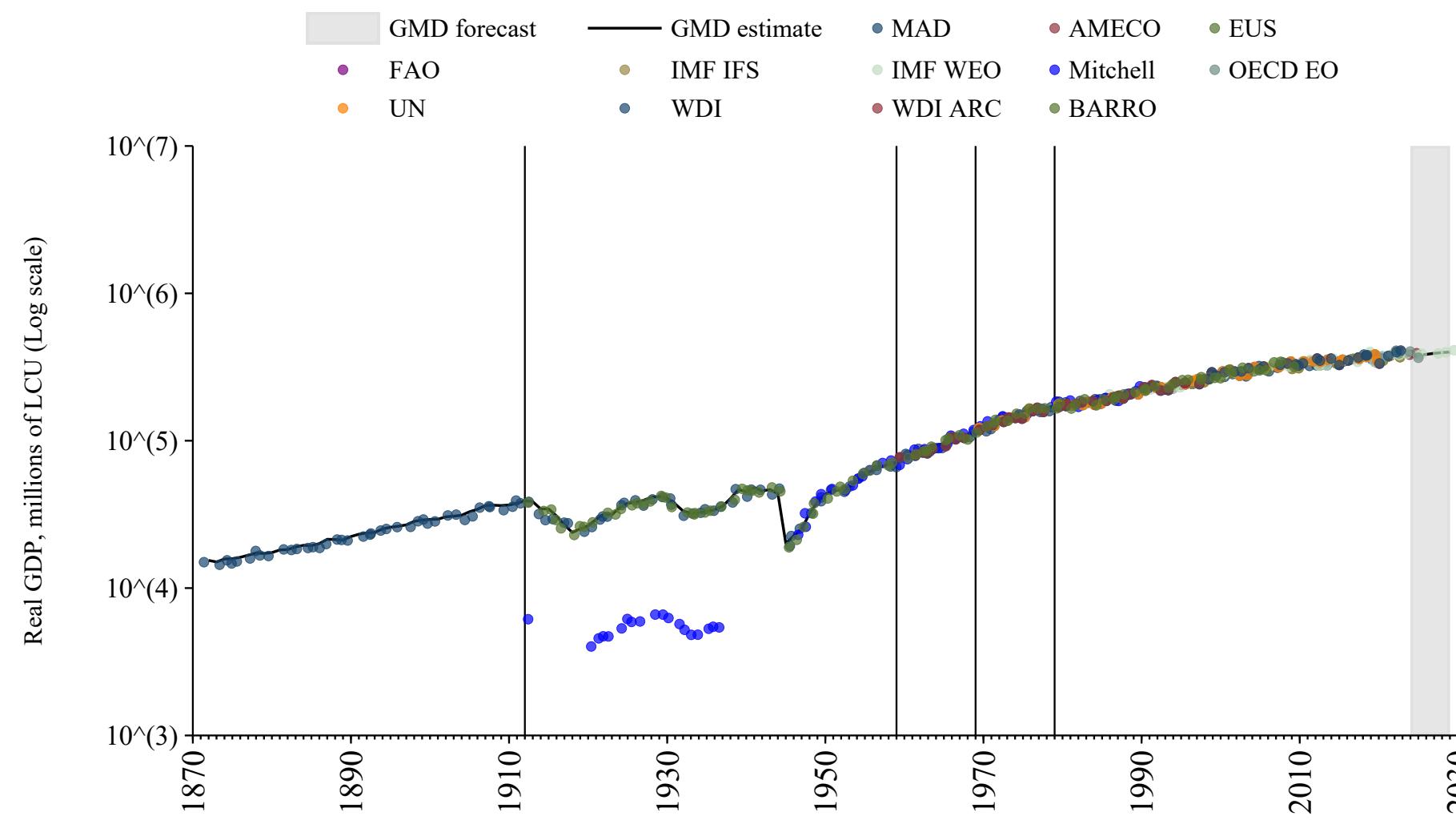
Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1822 - 1827	Spliced using overlapping data in 1828: (ratio = 55035.3%).
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1828 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 49.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



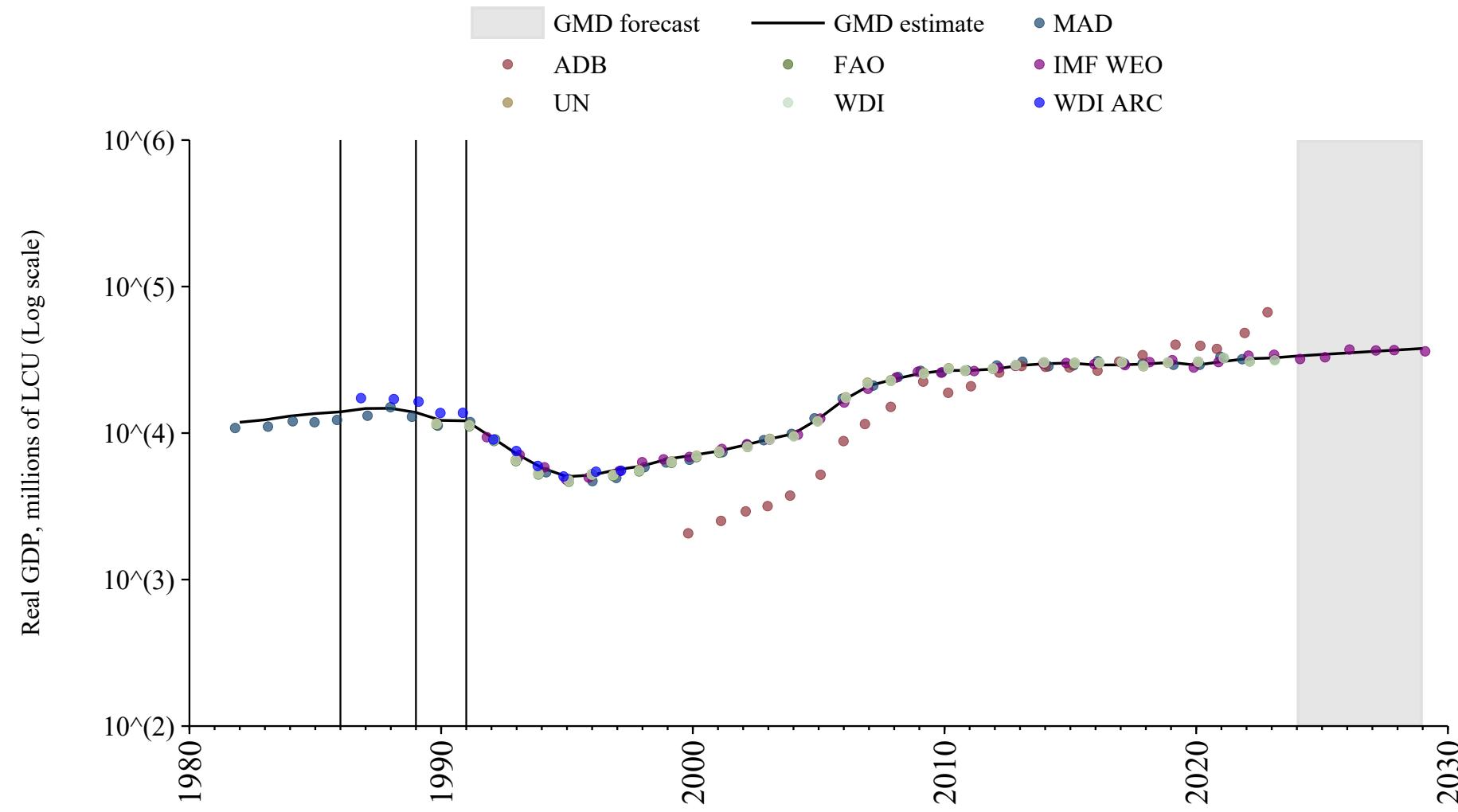
Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1872 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913: (ratio = 102.7%).
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1913 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 101.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



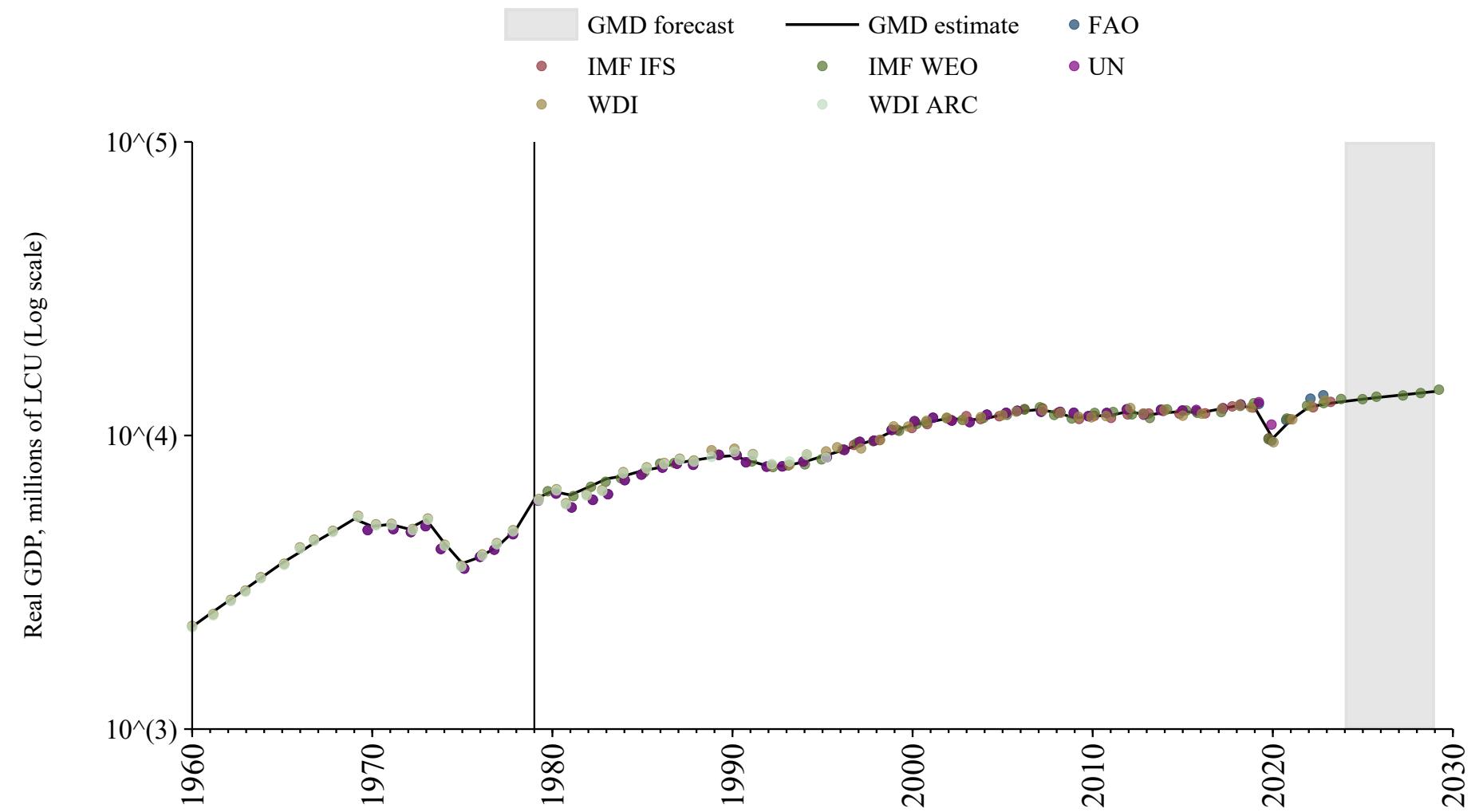
Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1982 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 109.3%)
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 84.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 105.7%)
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



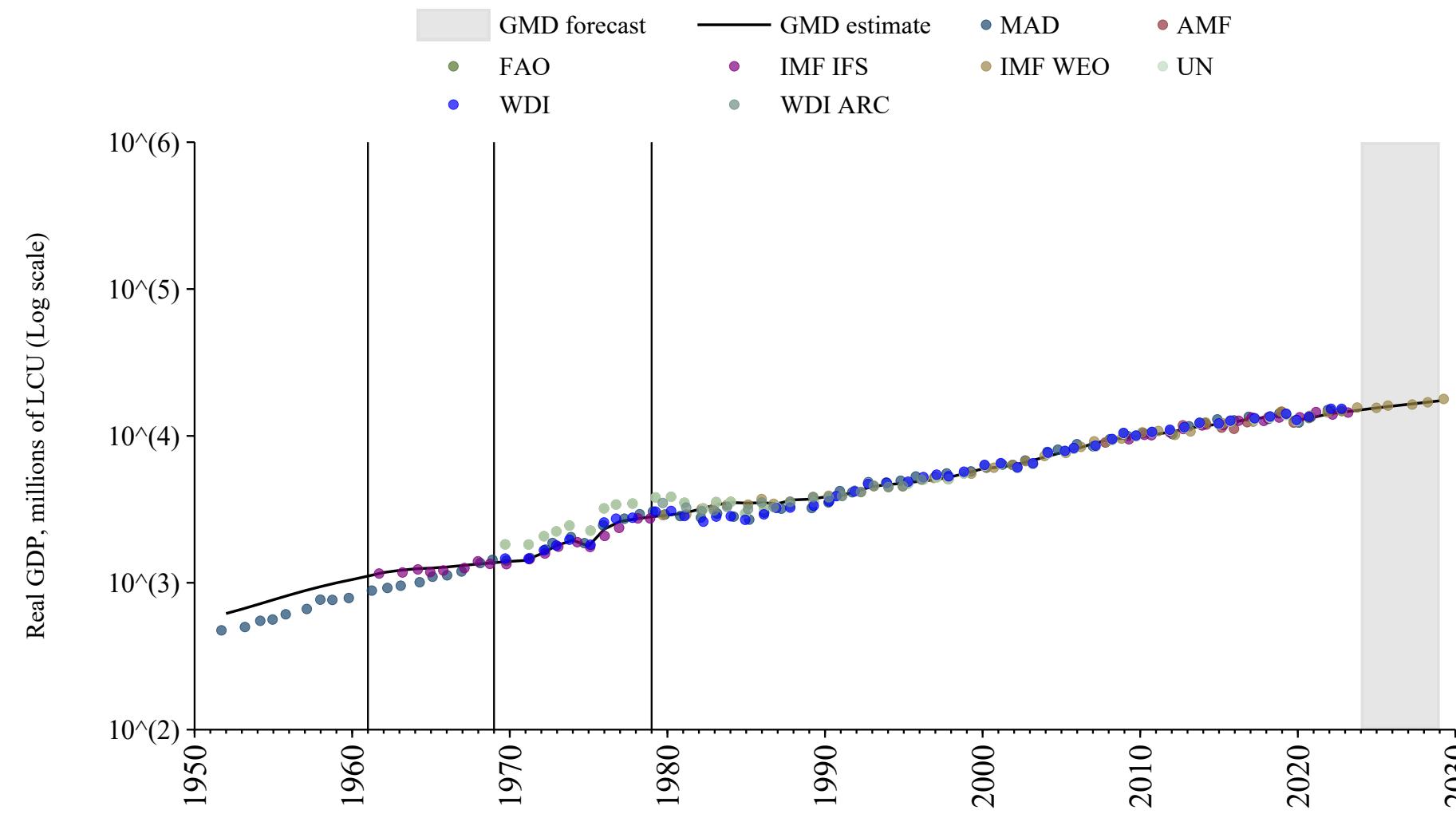
Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



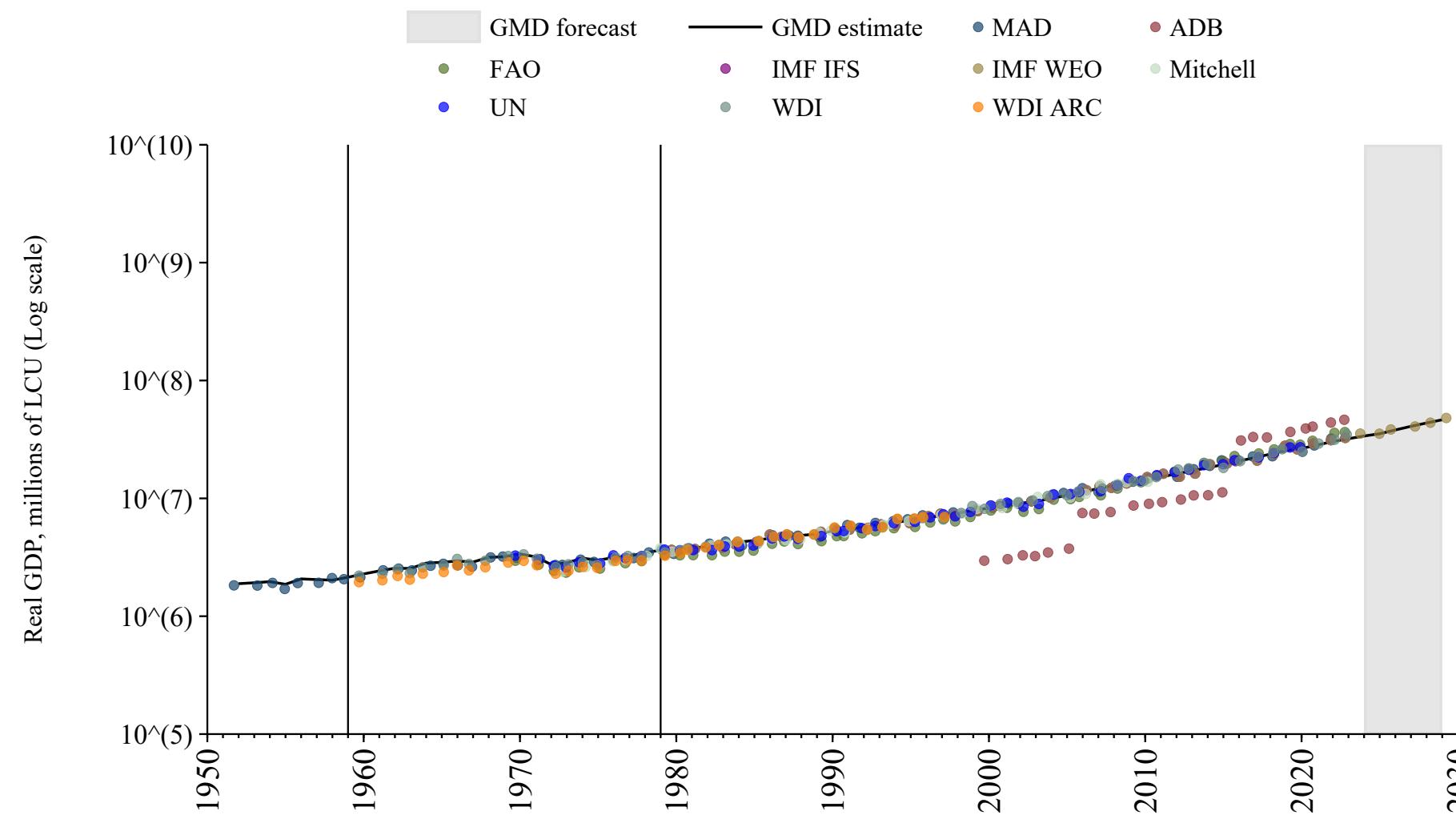
Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 130%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 101.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



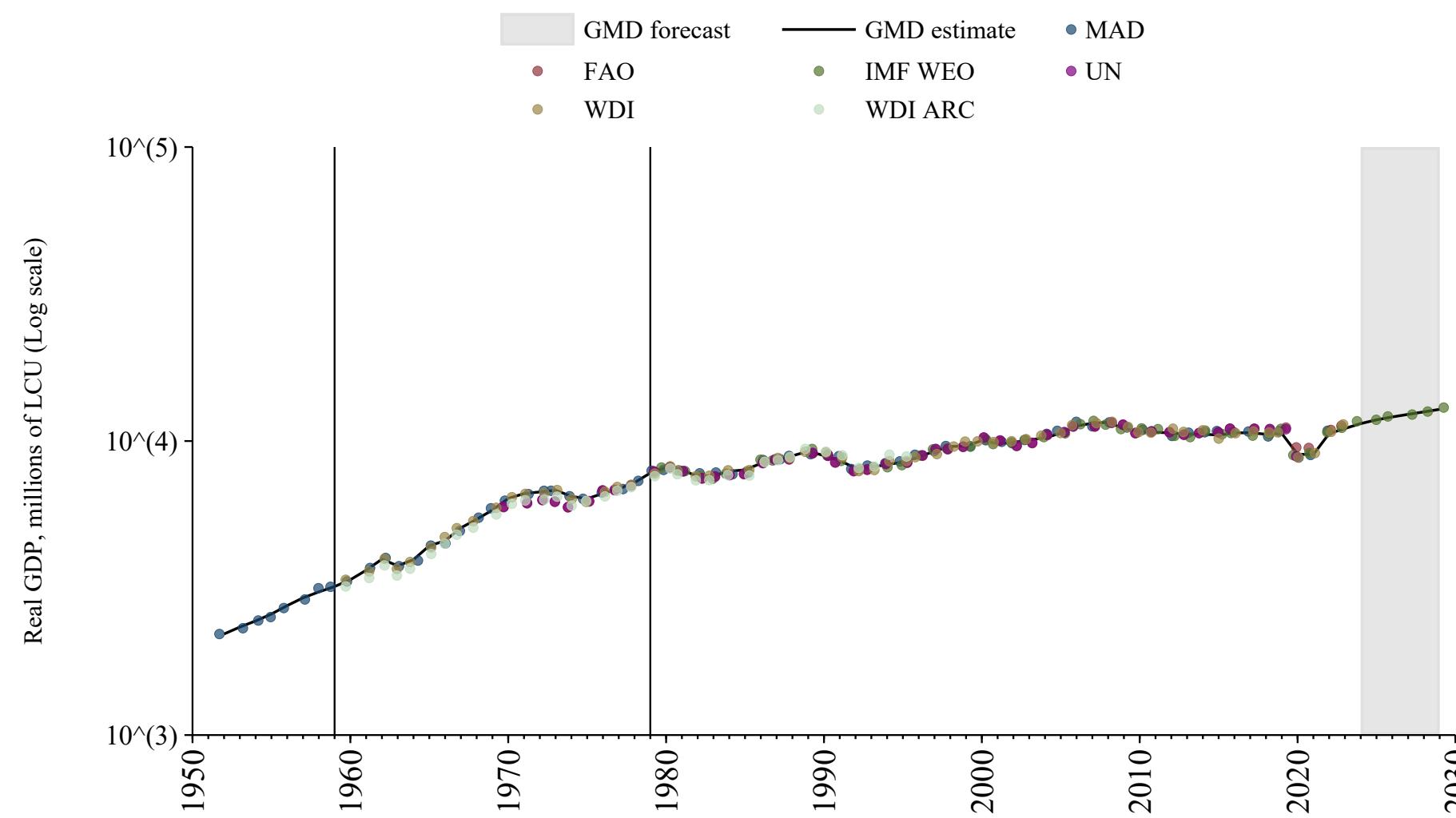
Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



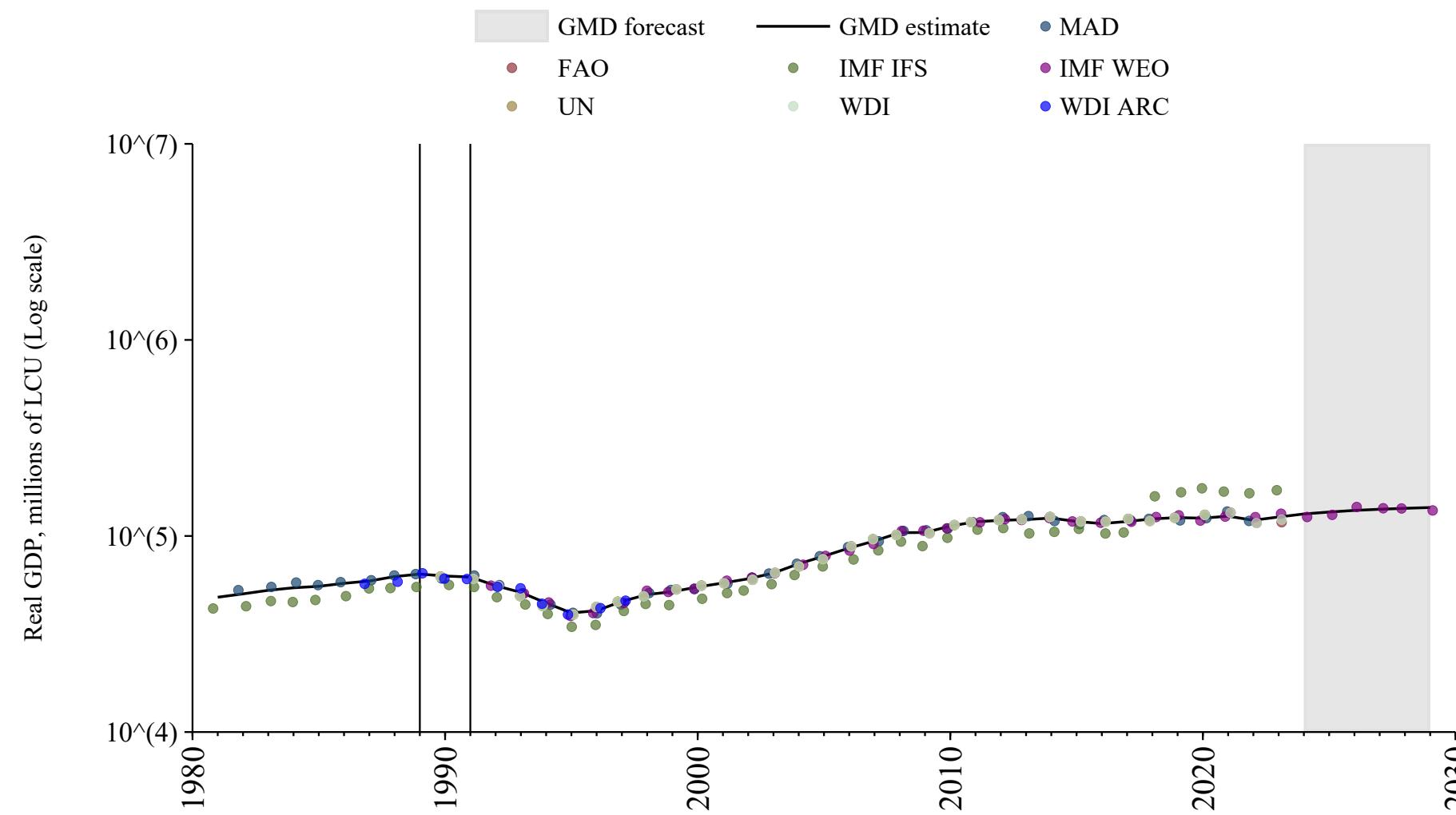
Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



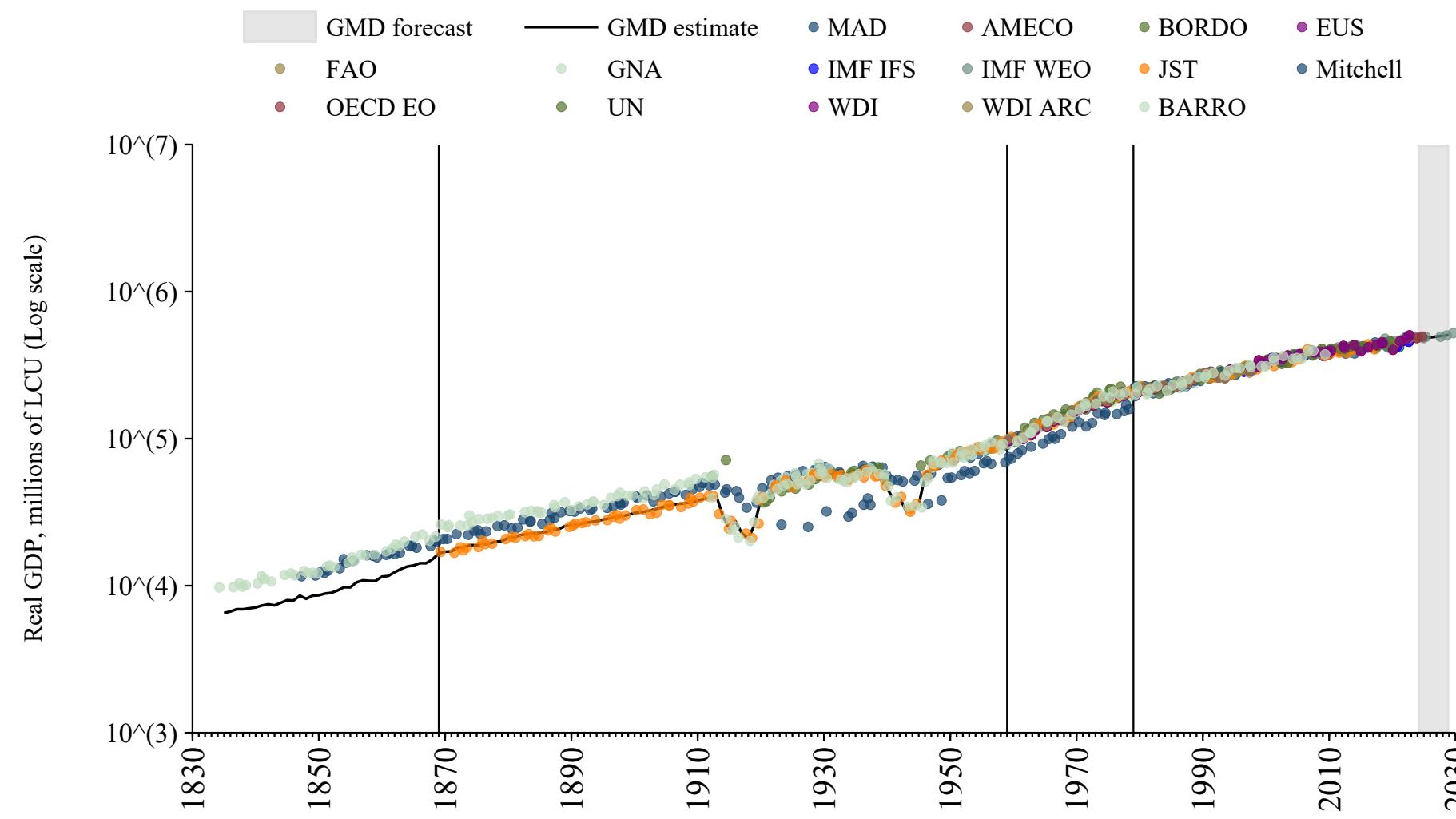
Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1981 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 114.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 100.9%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



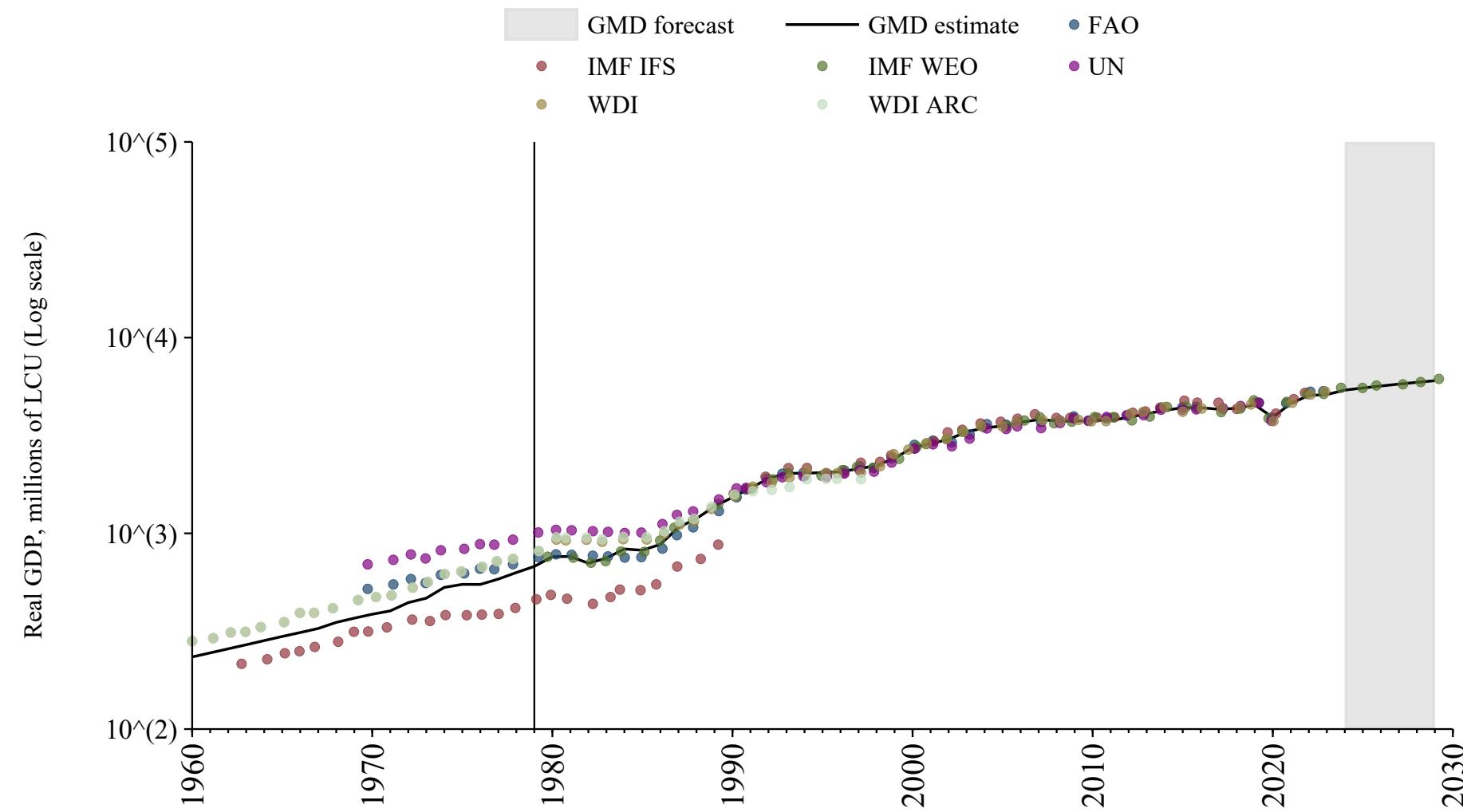
Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Smits et al. (2009)	1835 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 67.1%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



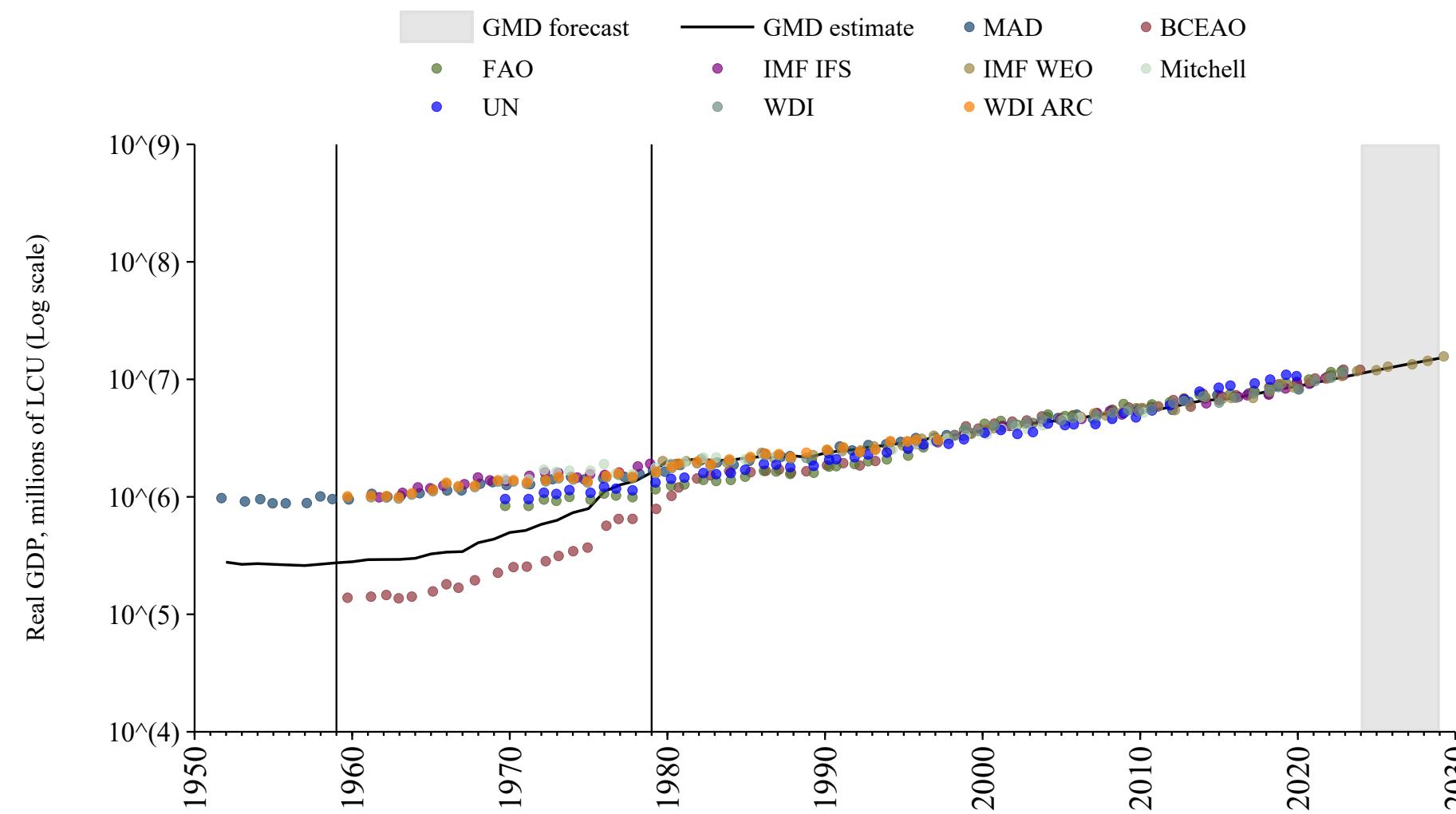
Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 83%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



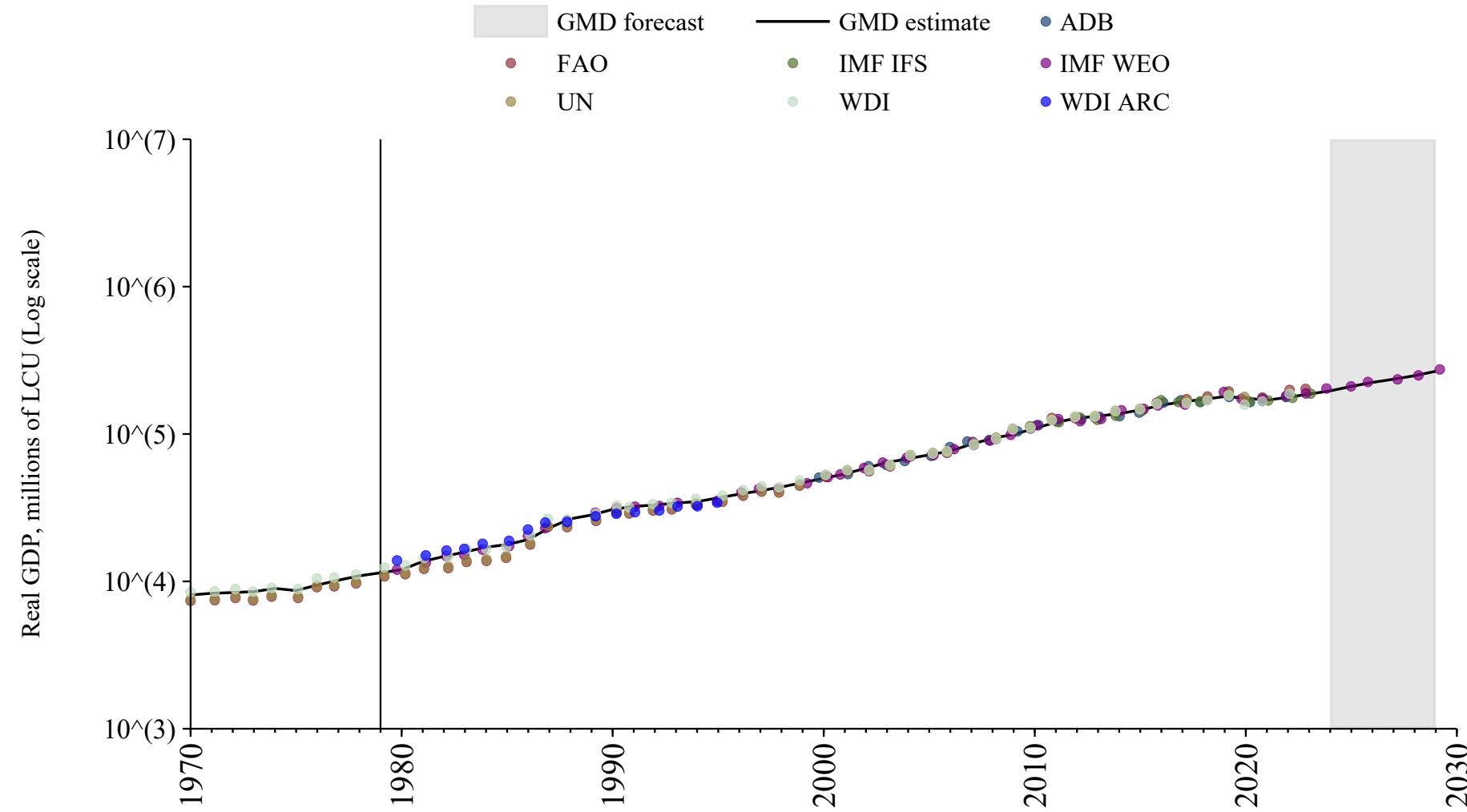
Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 28.5%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 202.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



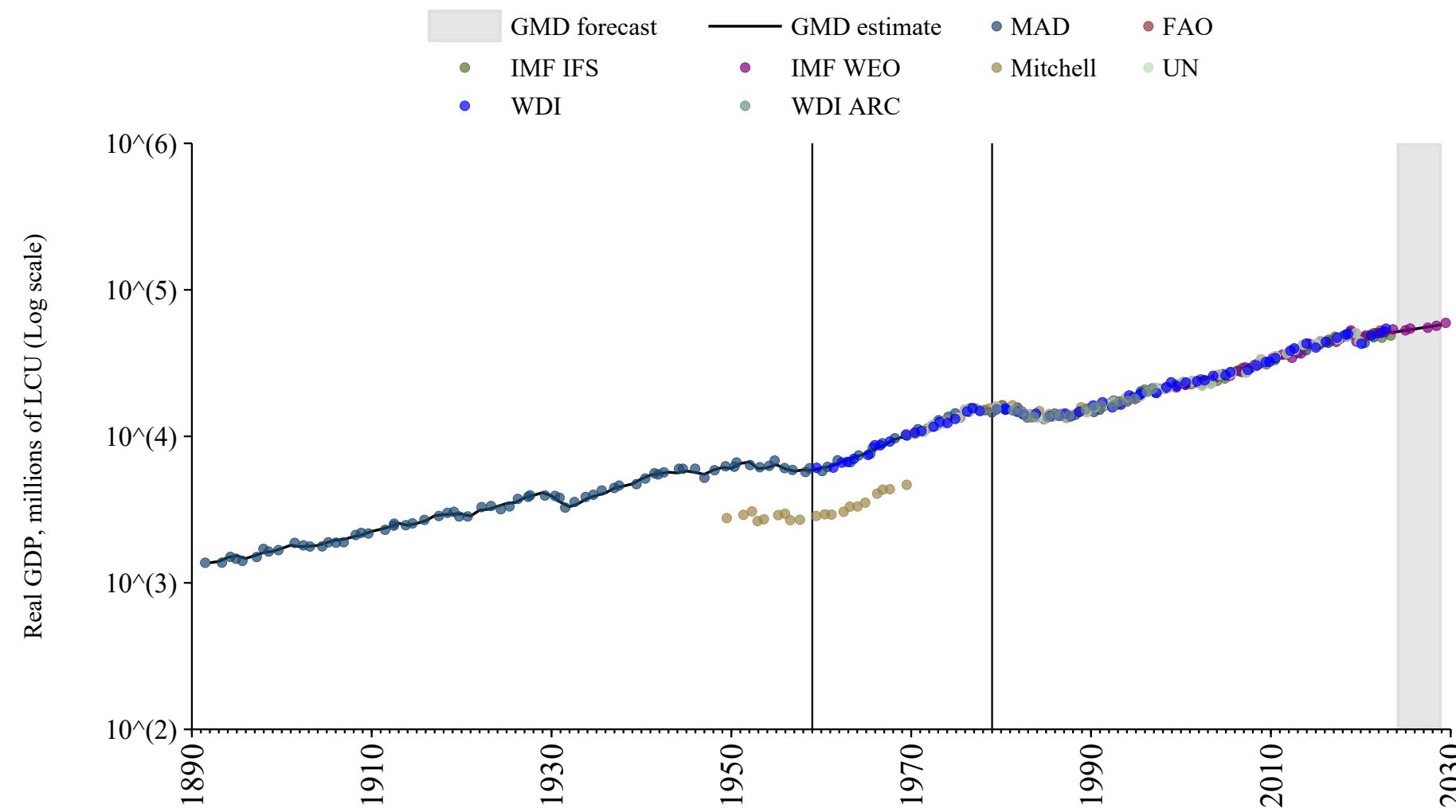
Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



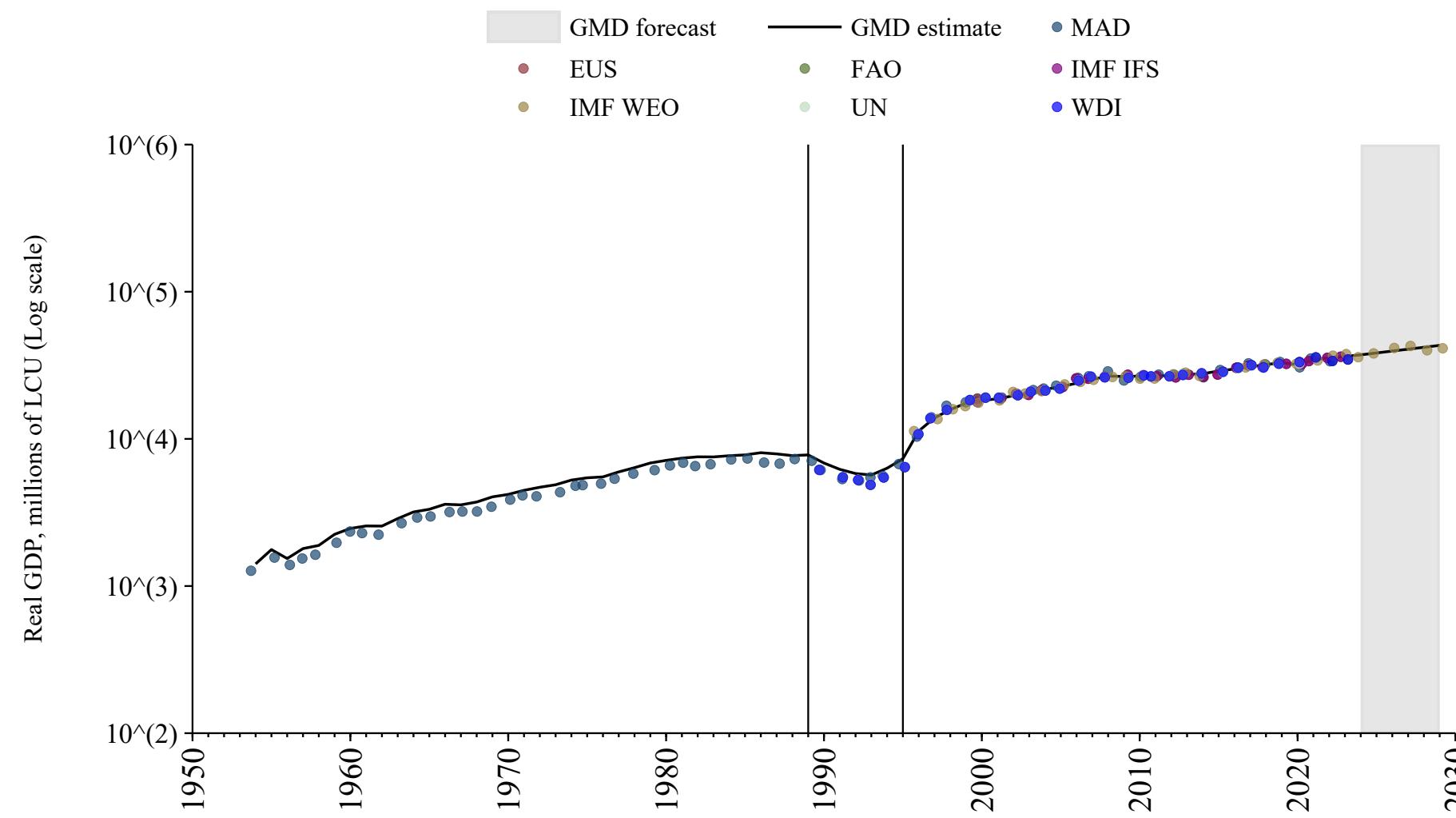
Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1892 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



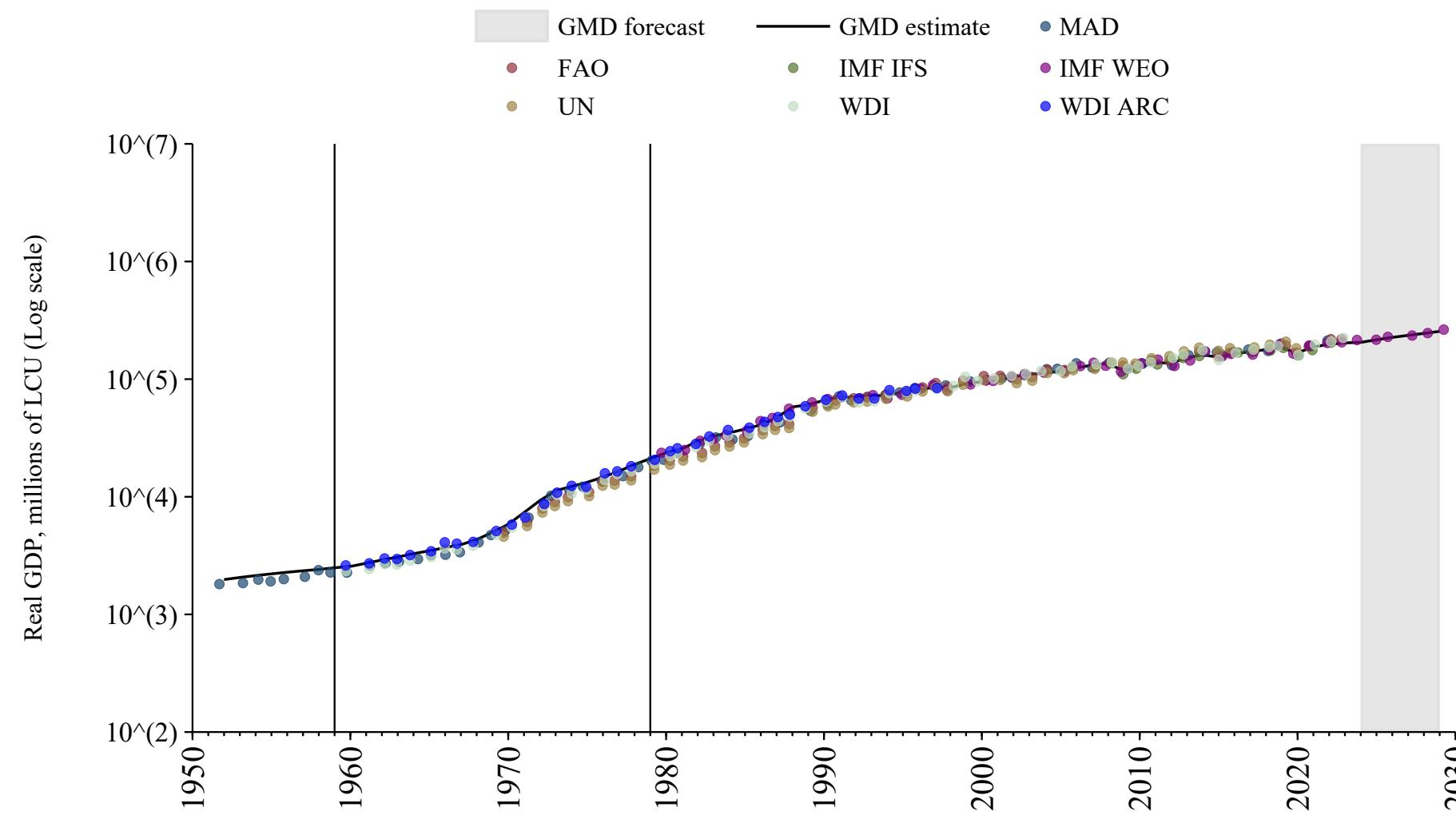
Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1954 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 111.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 111.3%).
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



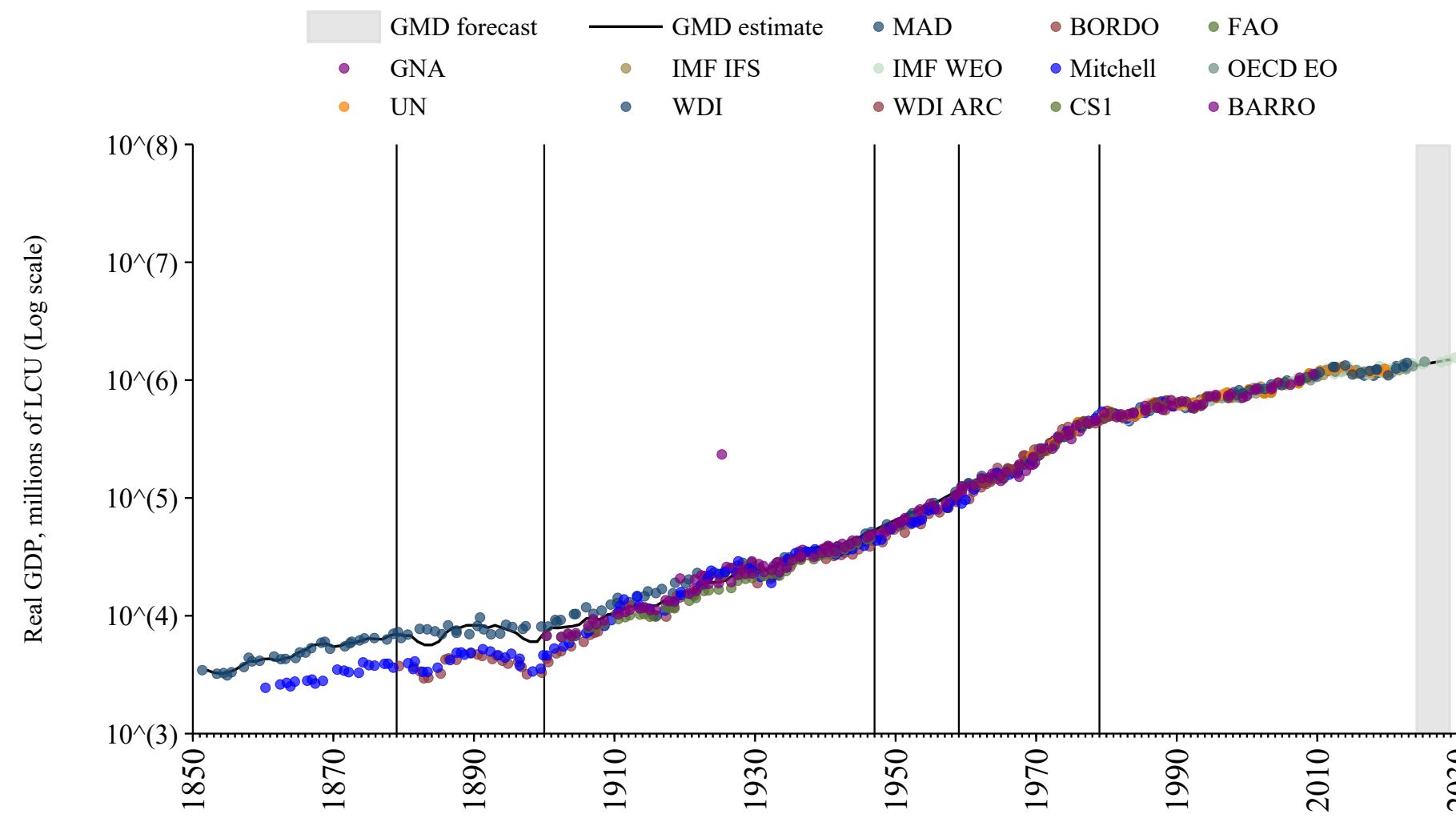
Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 109.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 109.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



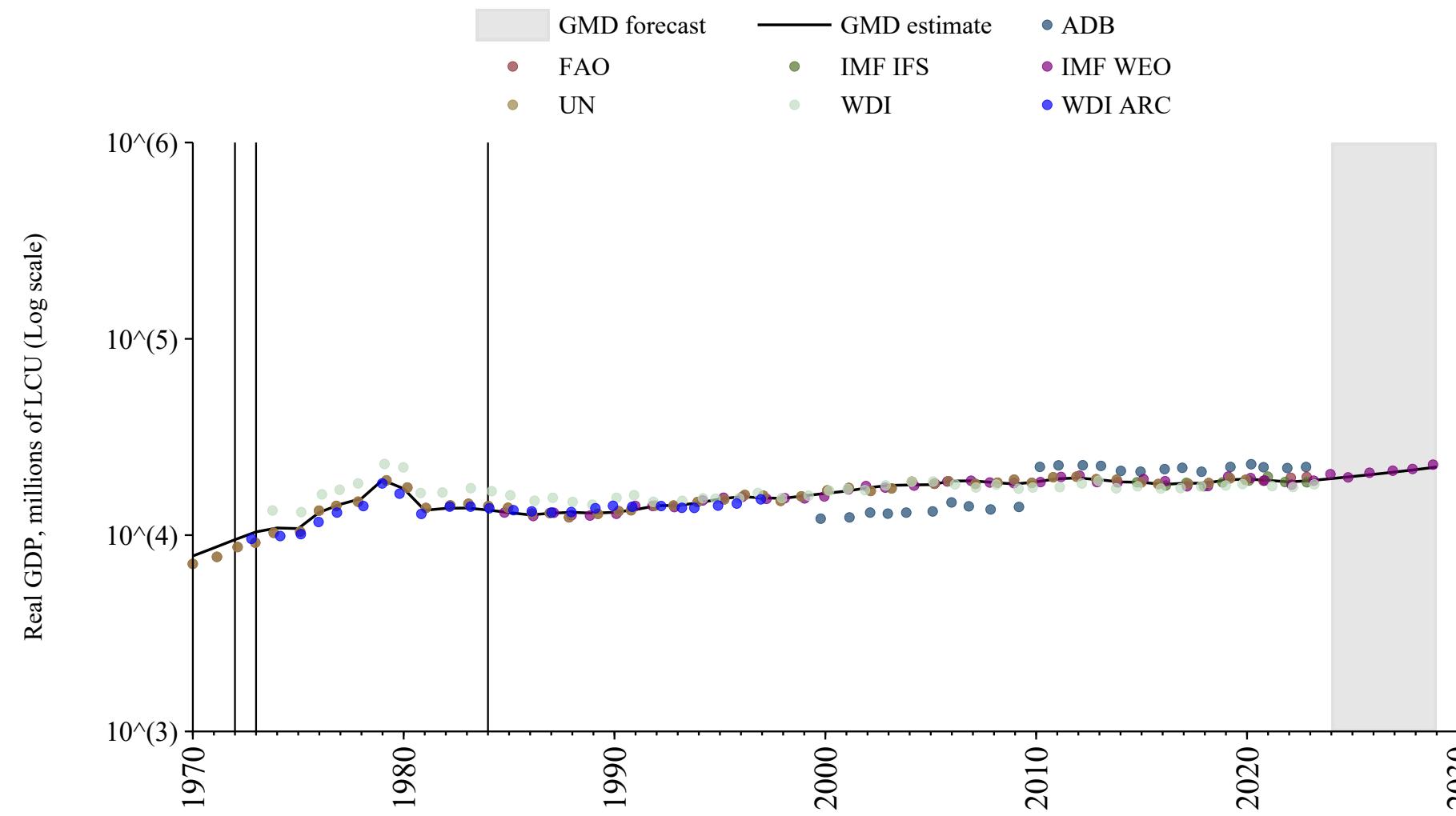
Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1852 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880: (ratio = 99.9%).
Bordo et al. (2001)	1880 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901: (ratio = 181.1%)
de Pesquisa Econômica Aplicada (2024)	1901 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 116.9%)
Bordo et al. (2001)	1948 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 127.2%)
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.7%)
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



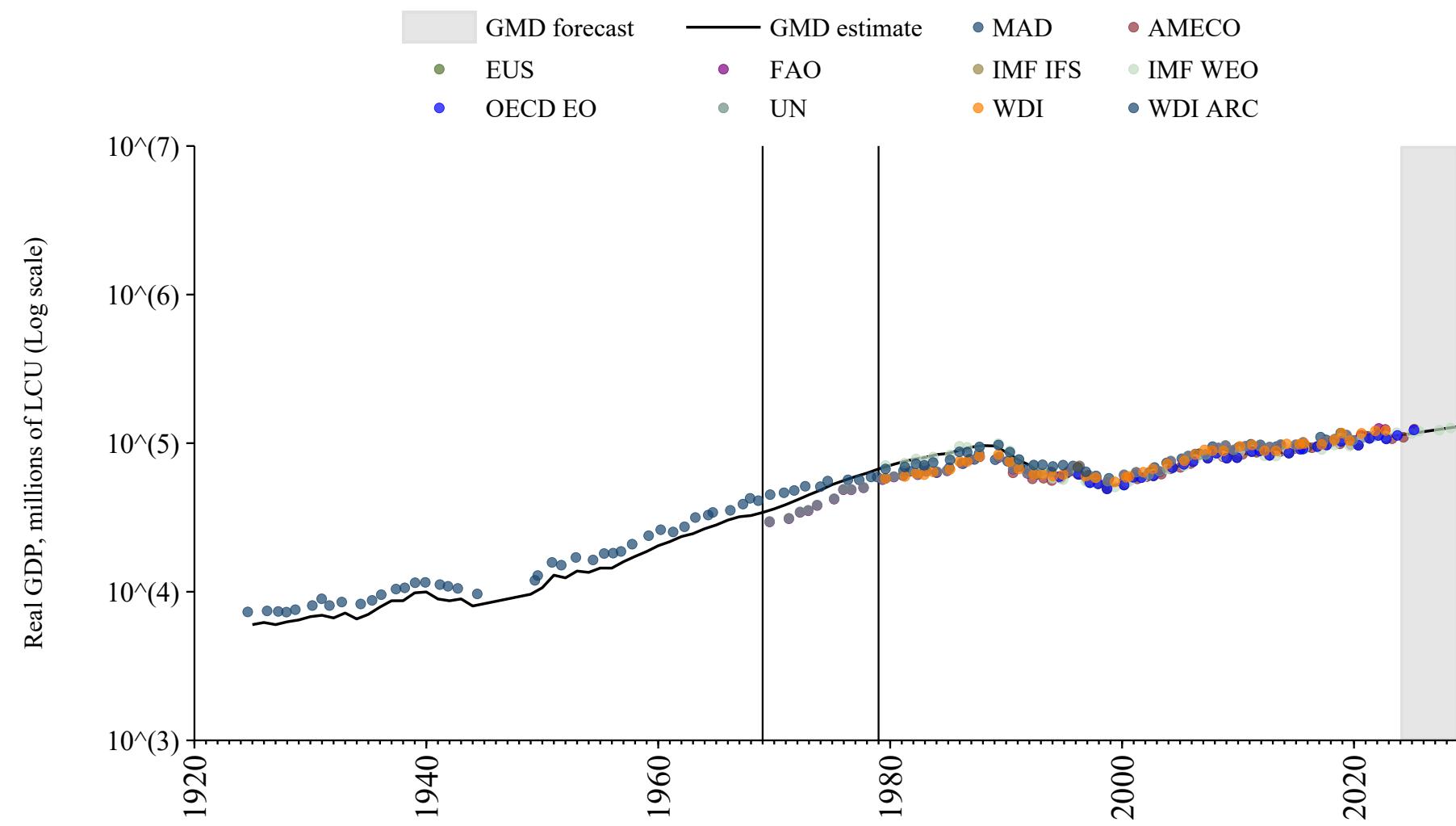
Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 109.6%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1973 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 108.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1974 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 81.4%).
WEO (2024)	1985 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



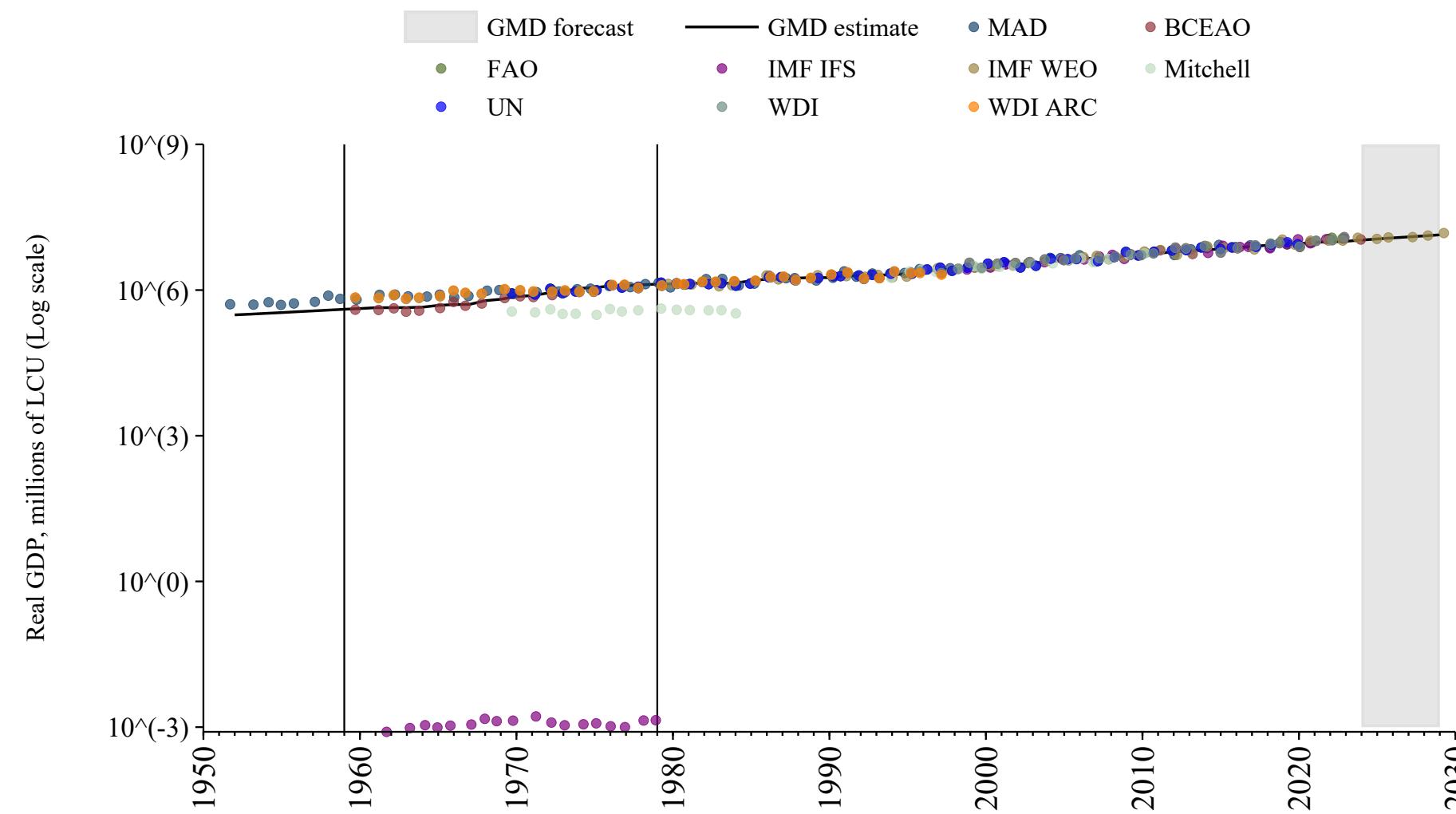
Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1925 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 82.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 121.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



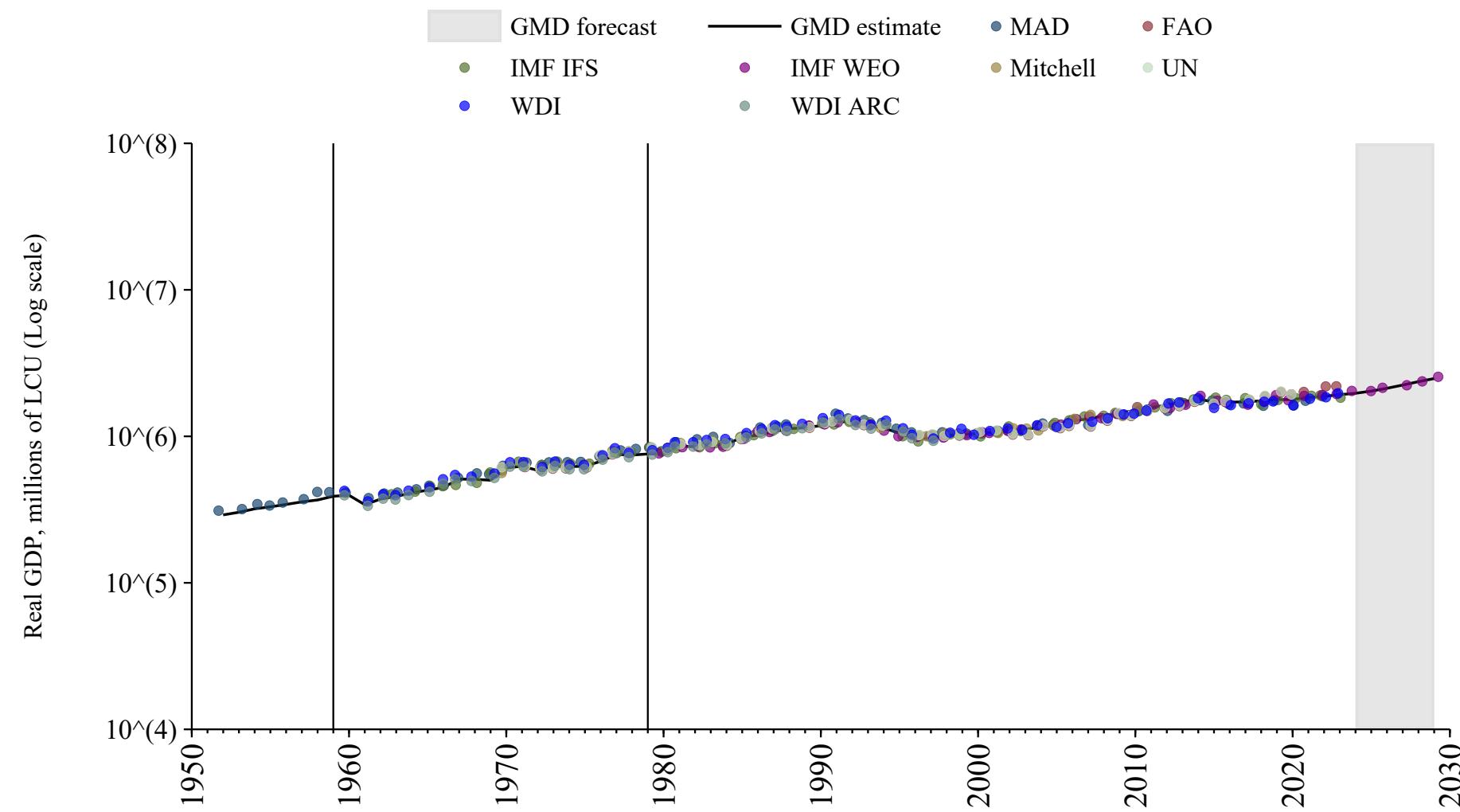
Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 60.3%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 105.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



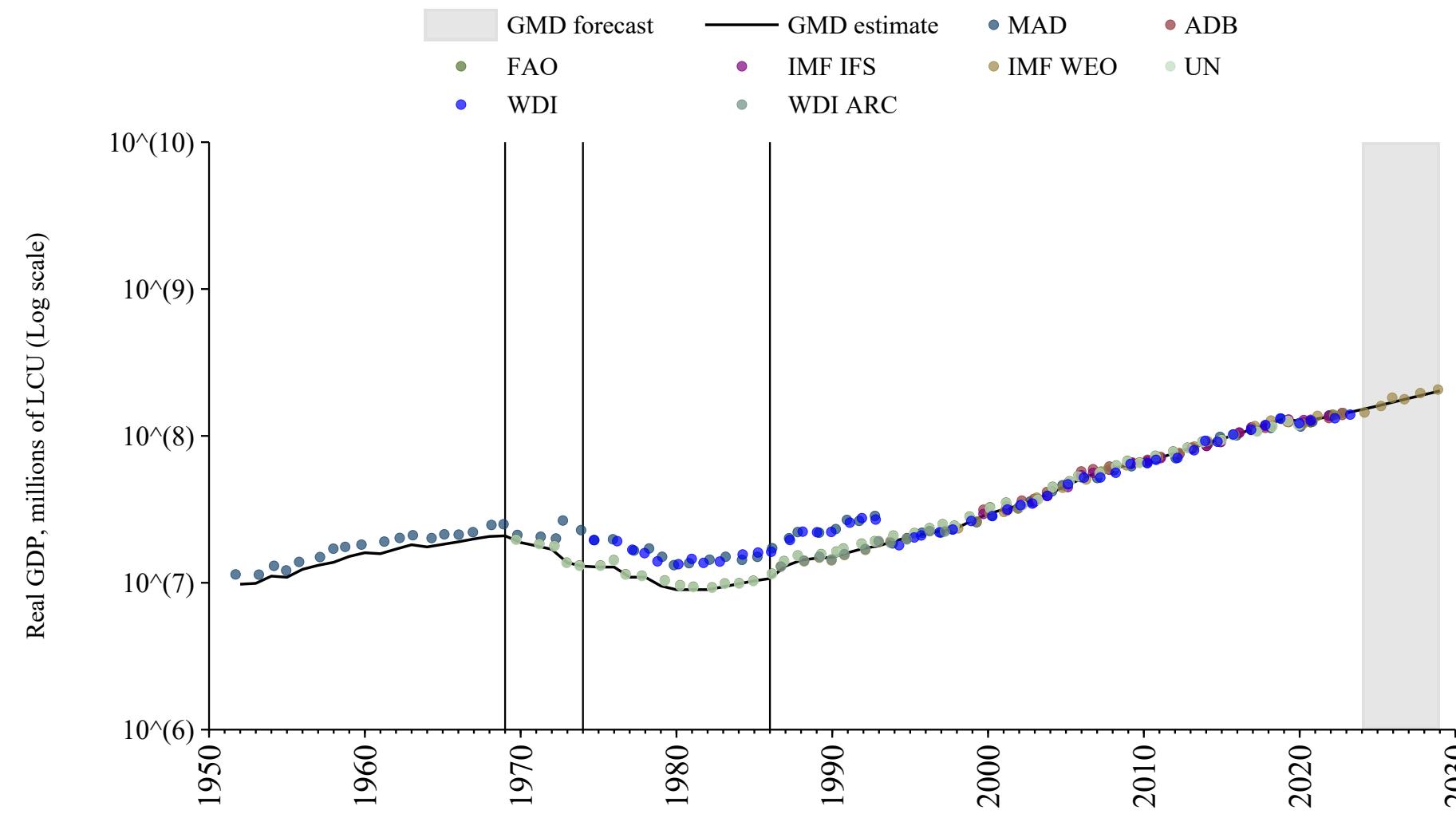
Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 93.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



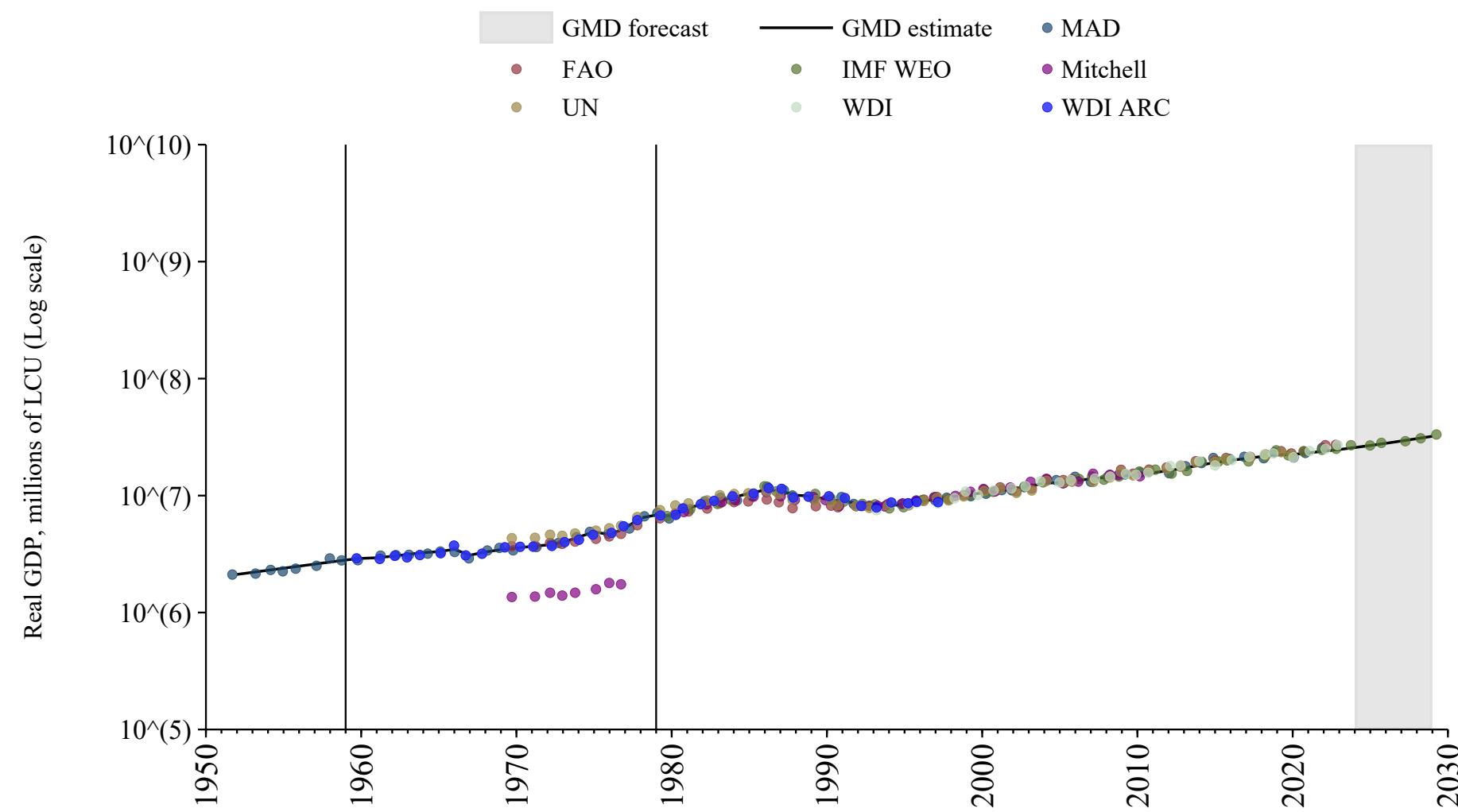
Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 85.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 95.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 65.5%).
WEO (2024)	1987 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



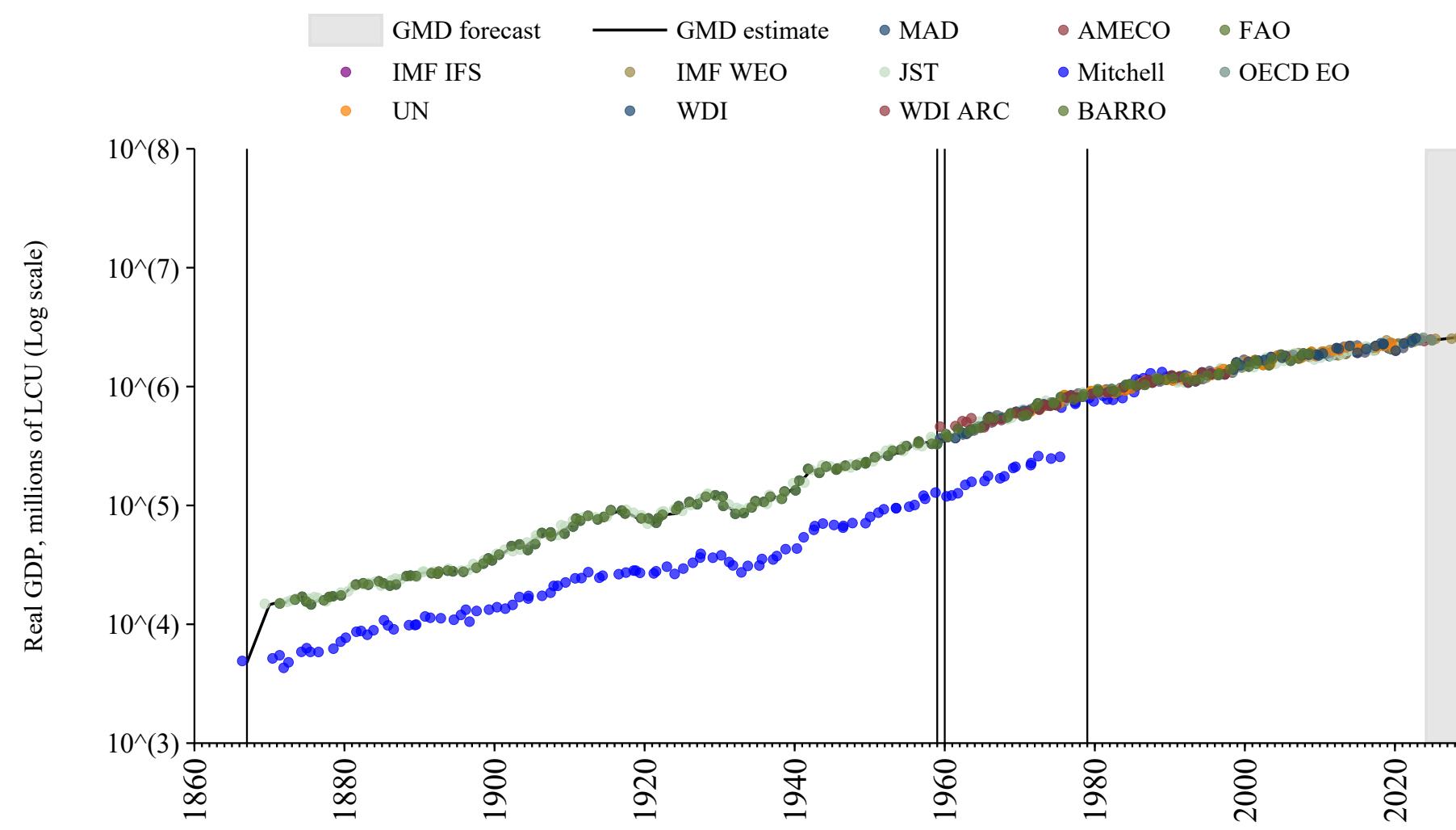
Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



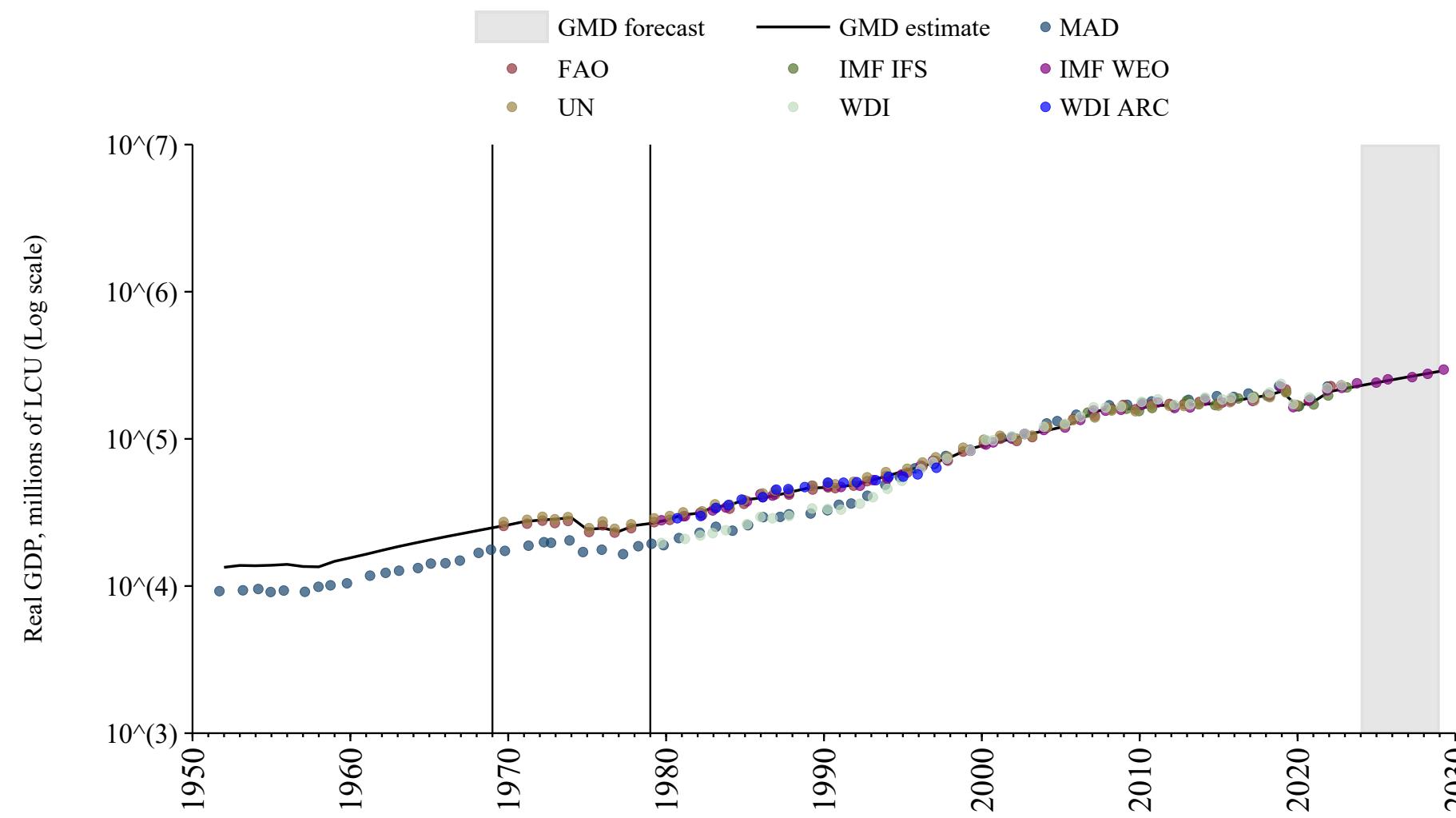
Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1867 - 1867	Spliced using overlapping data in 1868: (ratio = 96.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1868 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 99.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1961 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



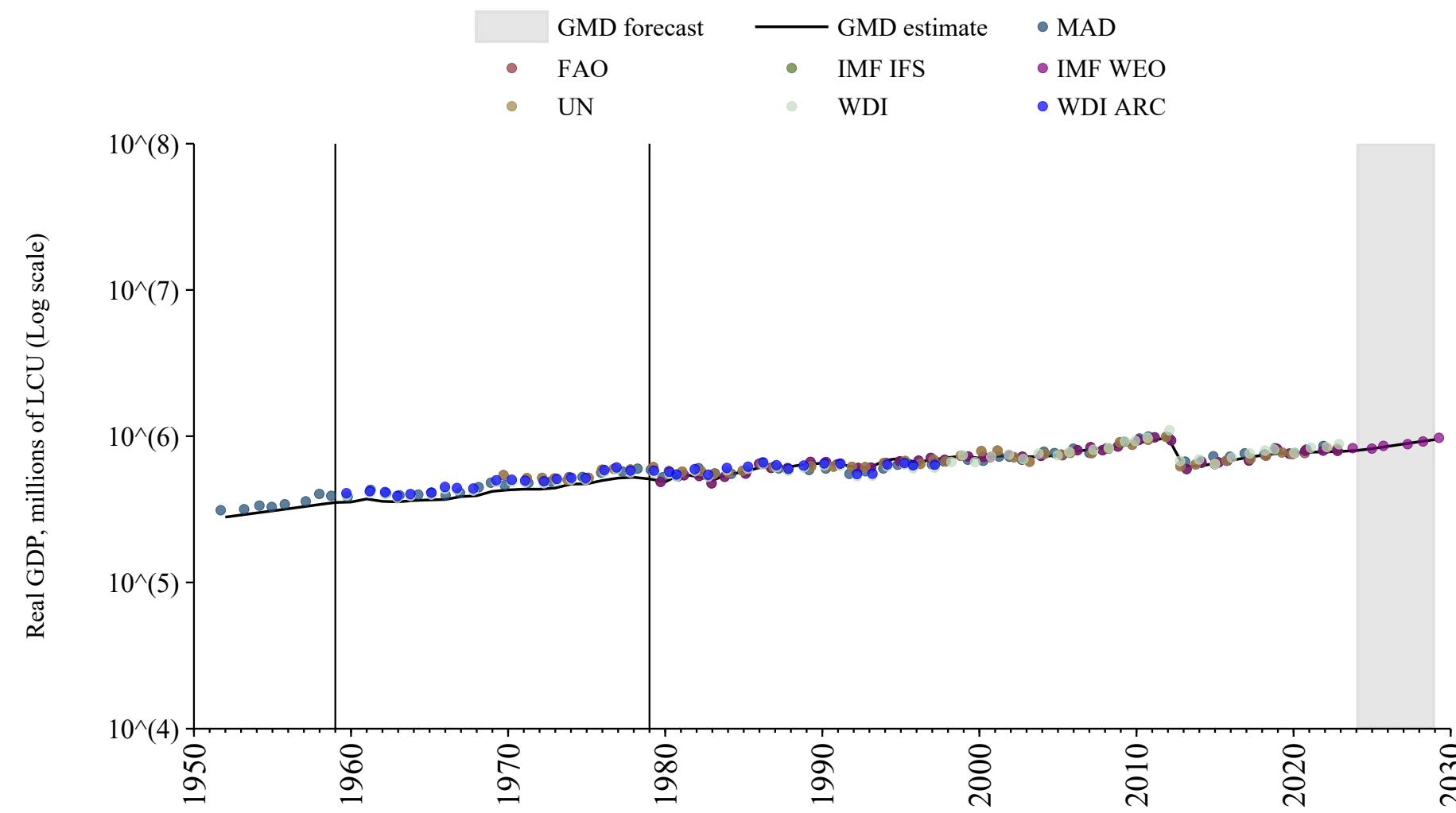
Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 145%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



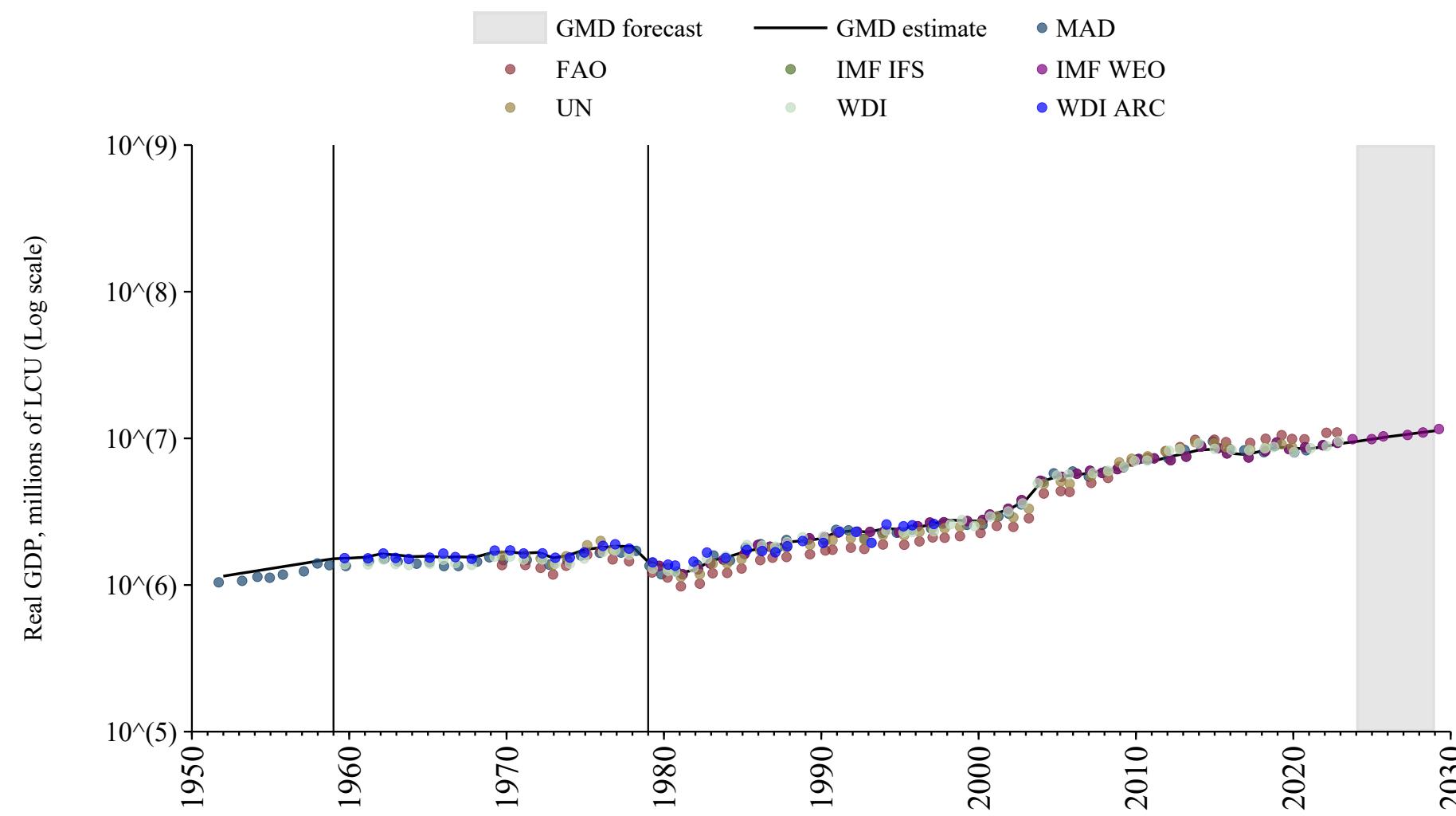
Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 89.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 89.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



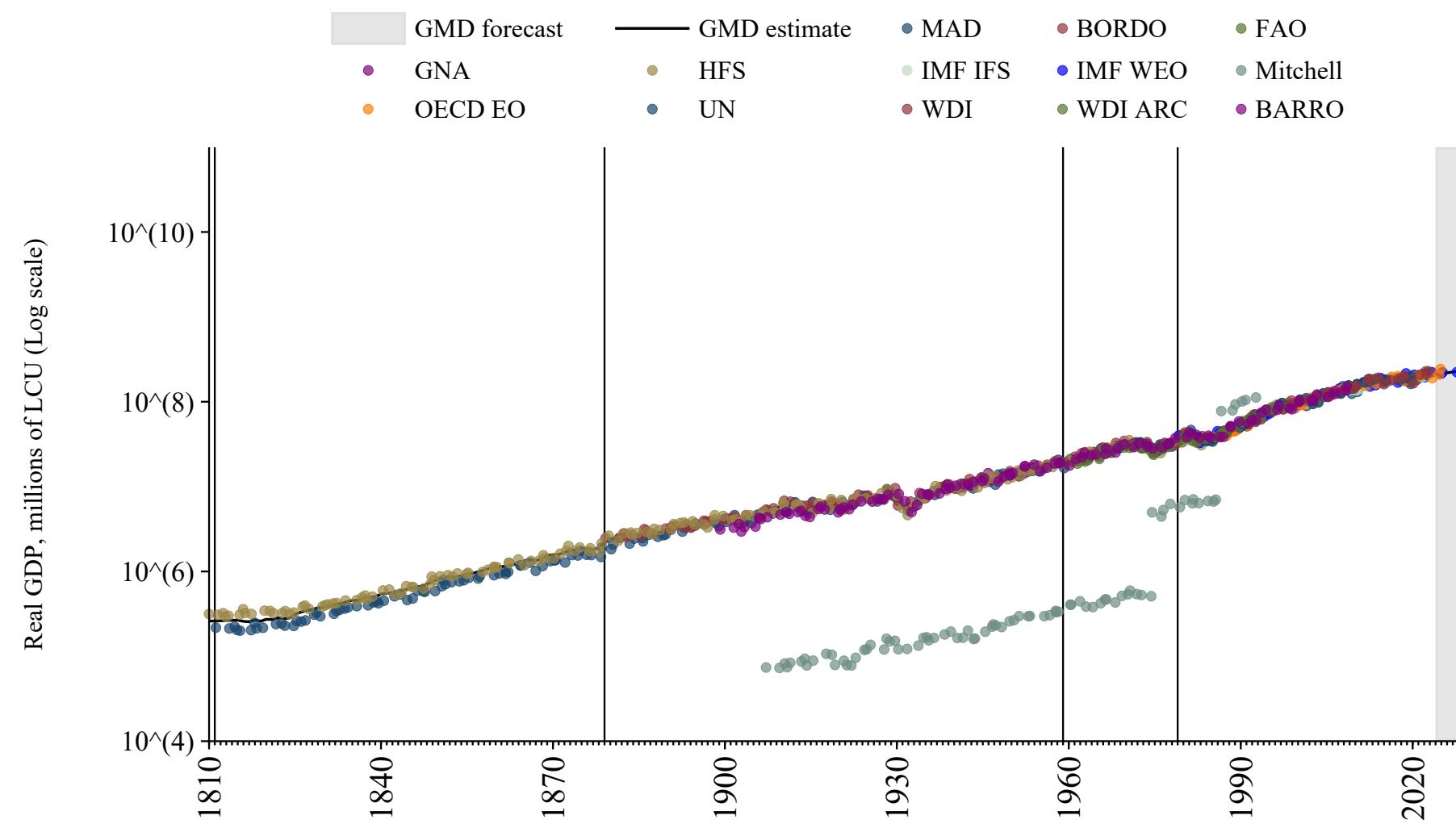
Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 110.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 110%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



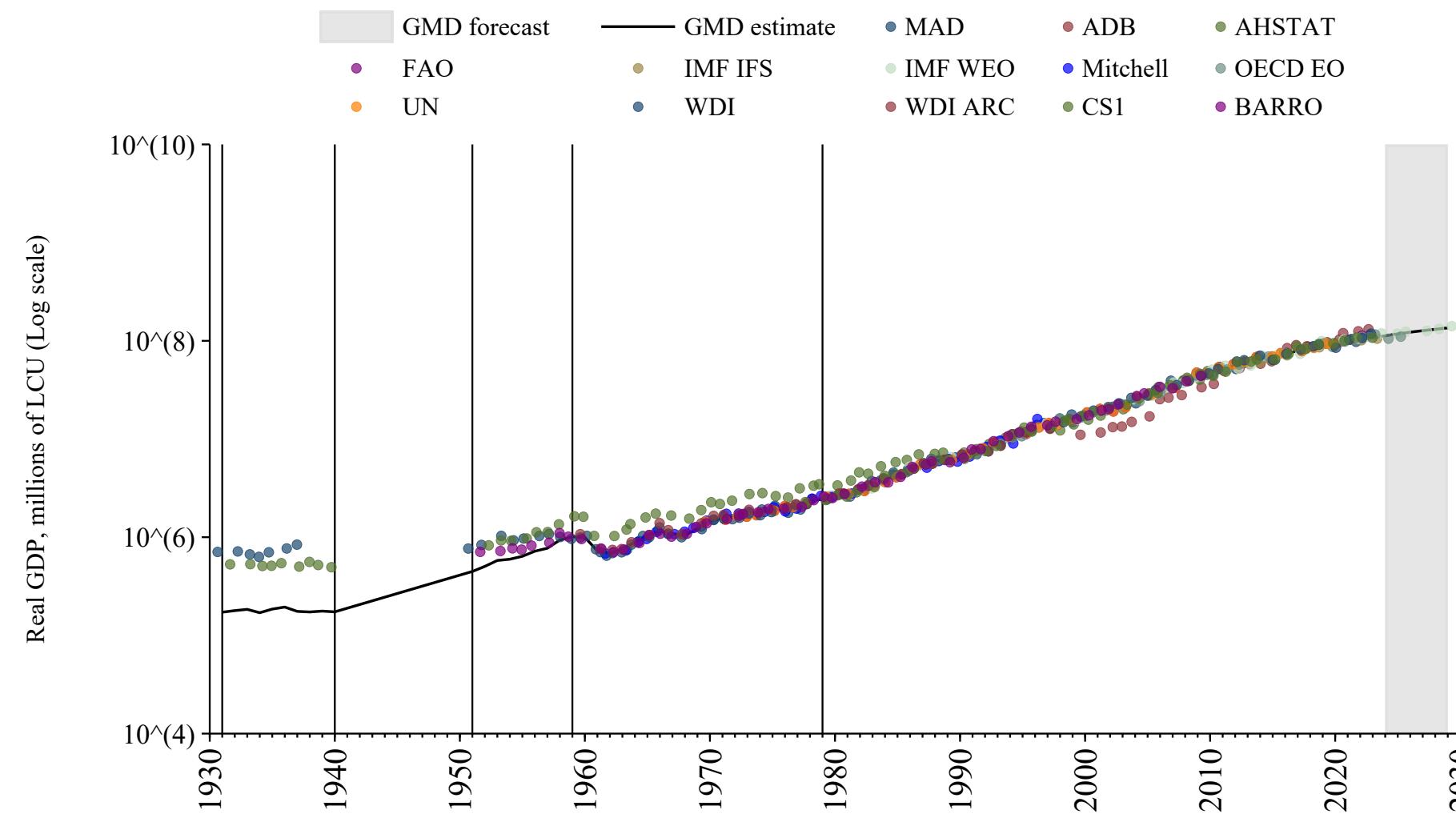
Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1810 - 1811	Spliced using overlapping data in 1812: (ratio = 82.4%).
Bolt et al. (2018)	1812 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880: (ratio = 120.4%).
Bordo et al. (2001)	1880 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



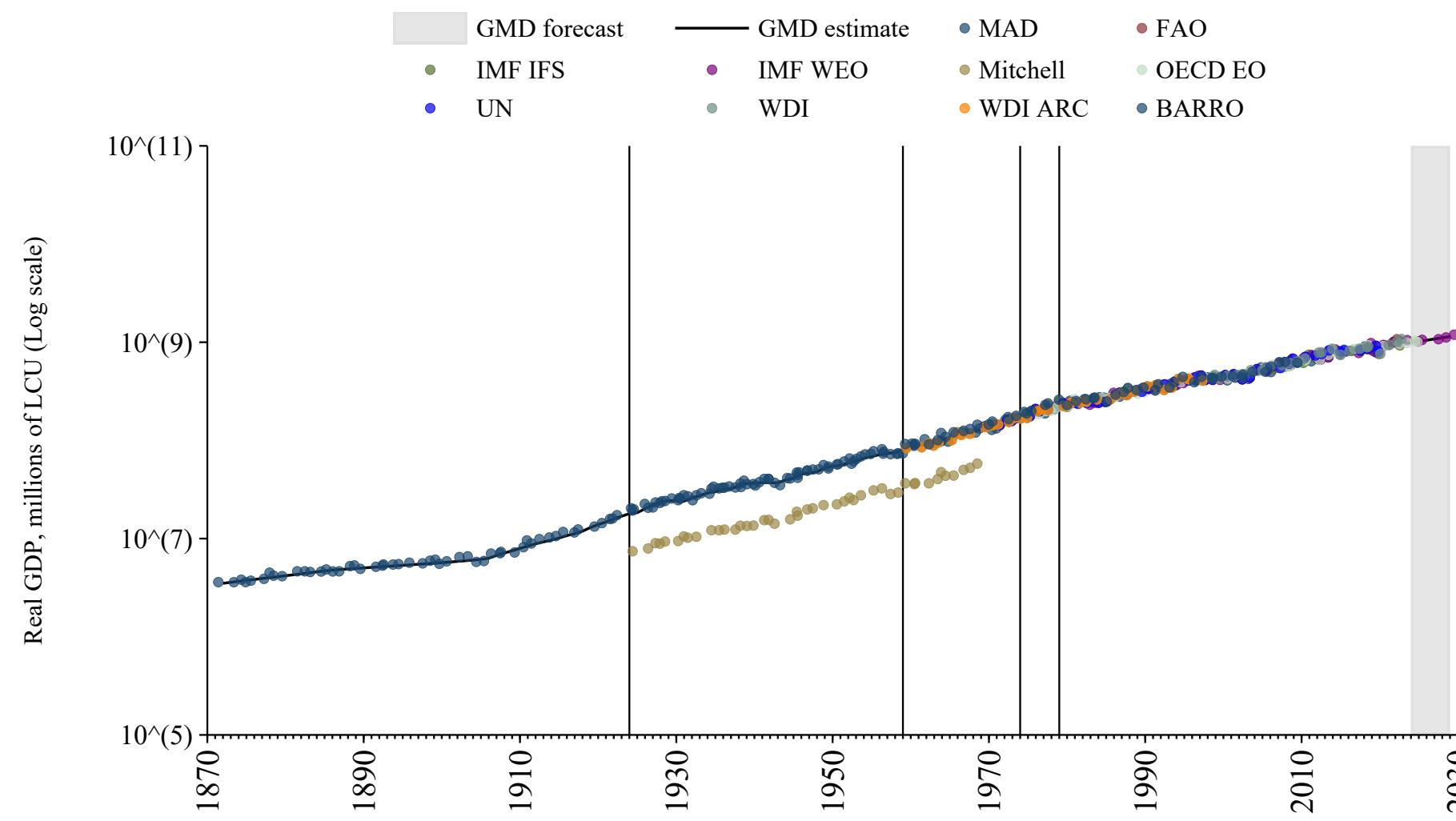
China

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1931 - 1931	Spliced using overlapping data in 1932: (ratio = 24.3%).
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1932 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 33.8%).
Bolt et al. (2018)	1941 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 58.1%).
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 64.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



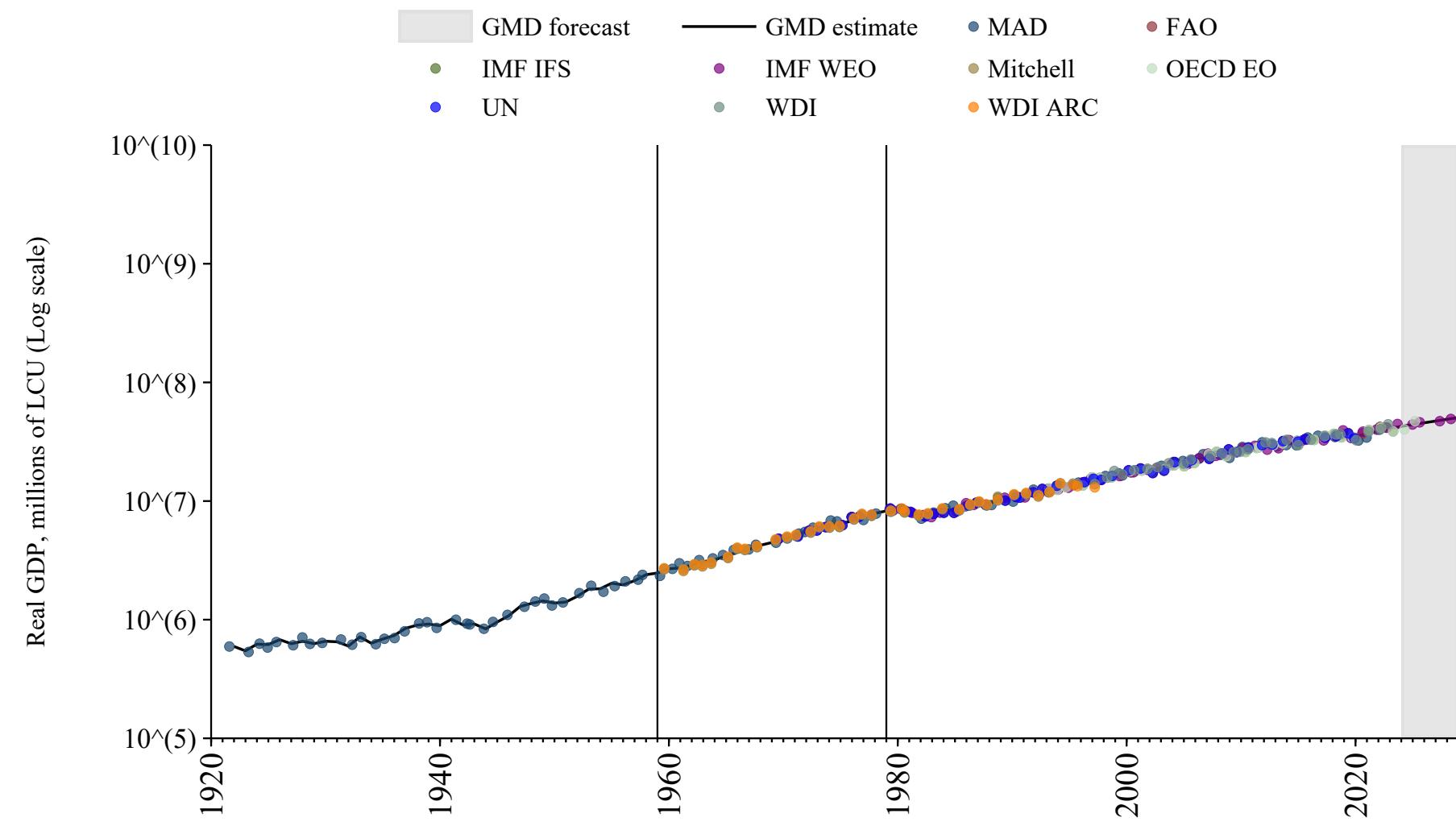
Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1872 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 97.2%).
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1925 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 99.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



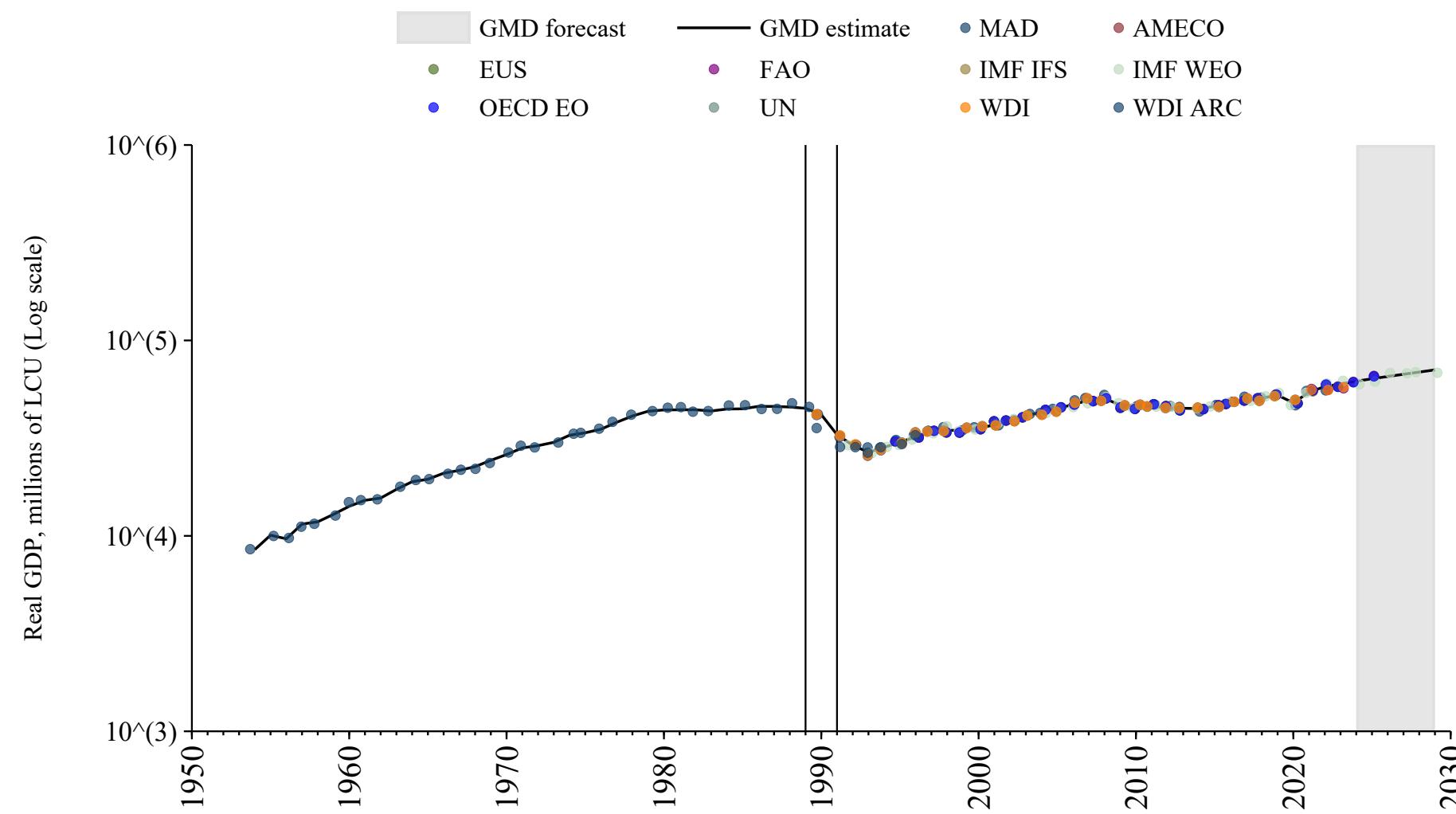
Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1922 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



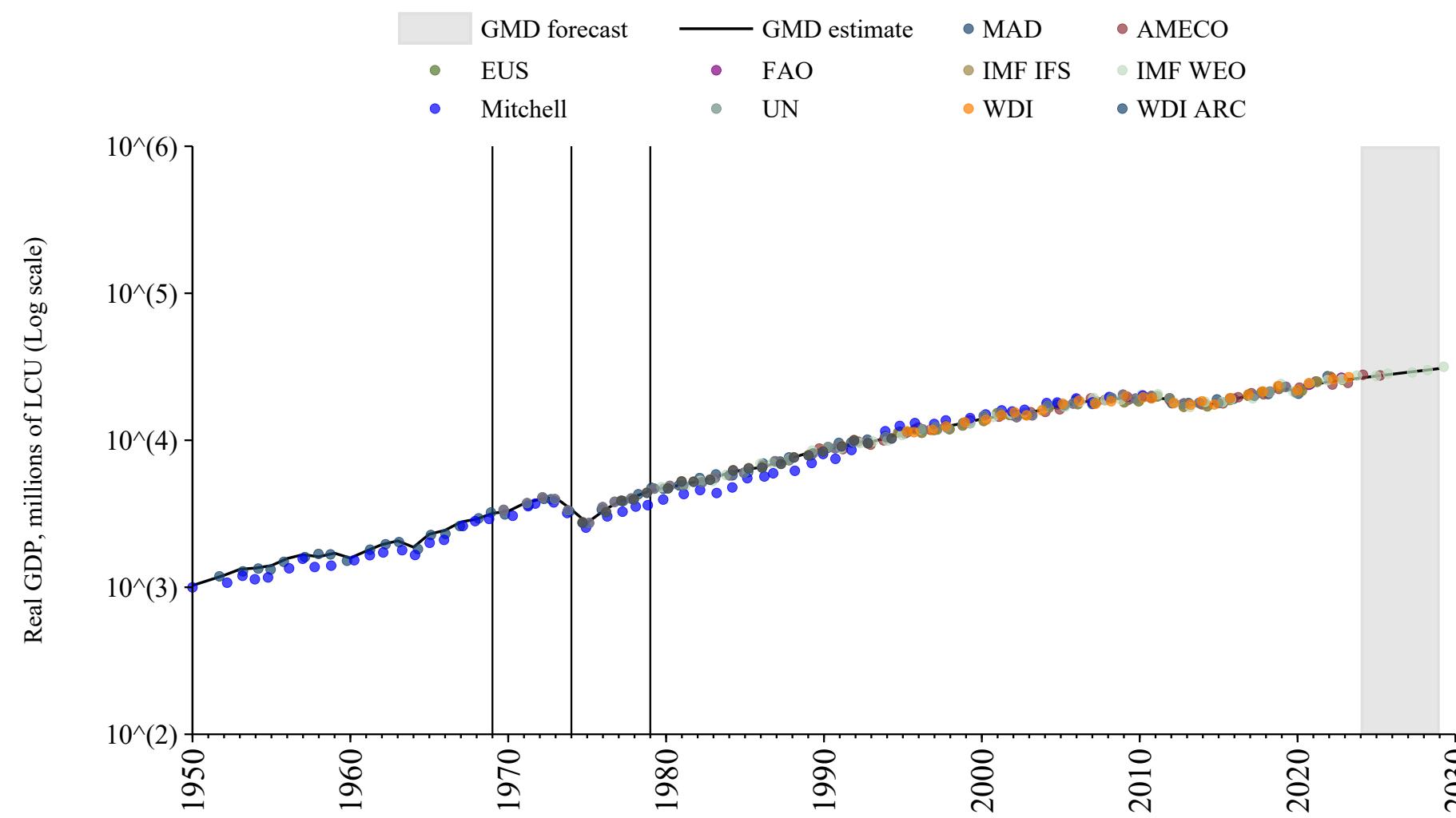
Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1954 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 99.5%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



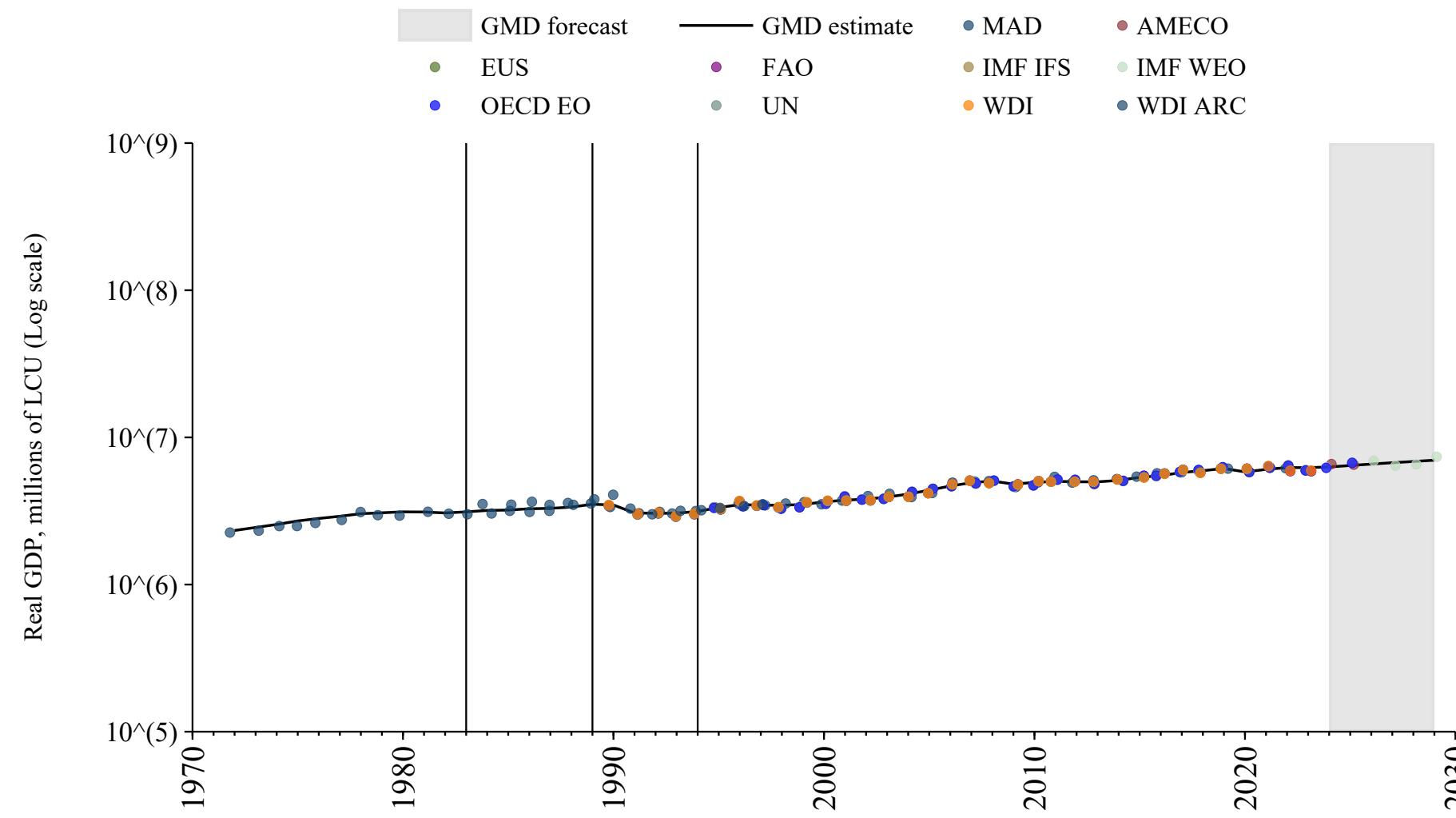
Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 103%).
Bolt et al. (2018)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 101.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 97.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



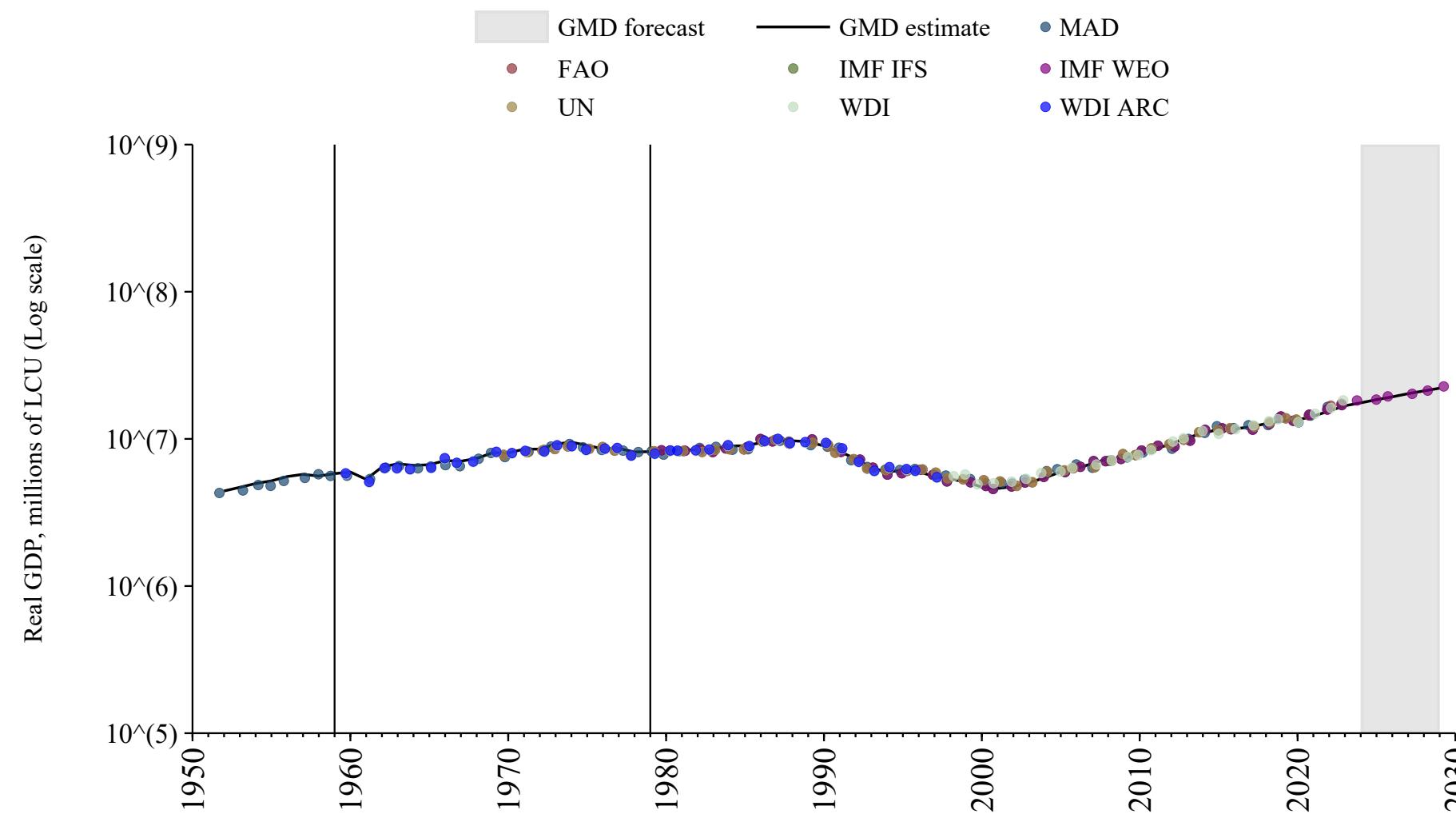
Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1972 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 103.3%)
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1984 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 90.4%)
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.7%)
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



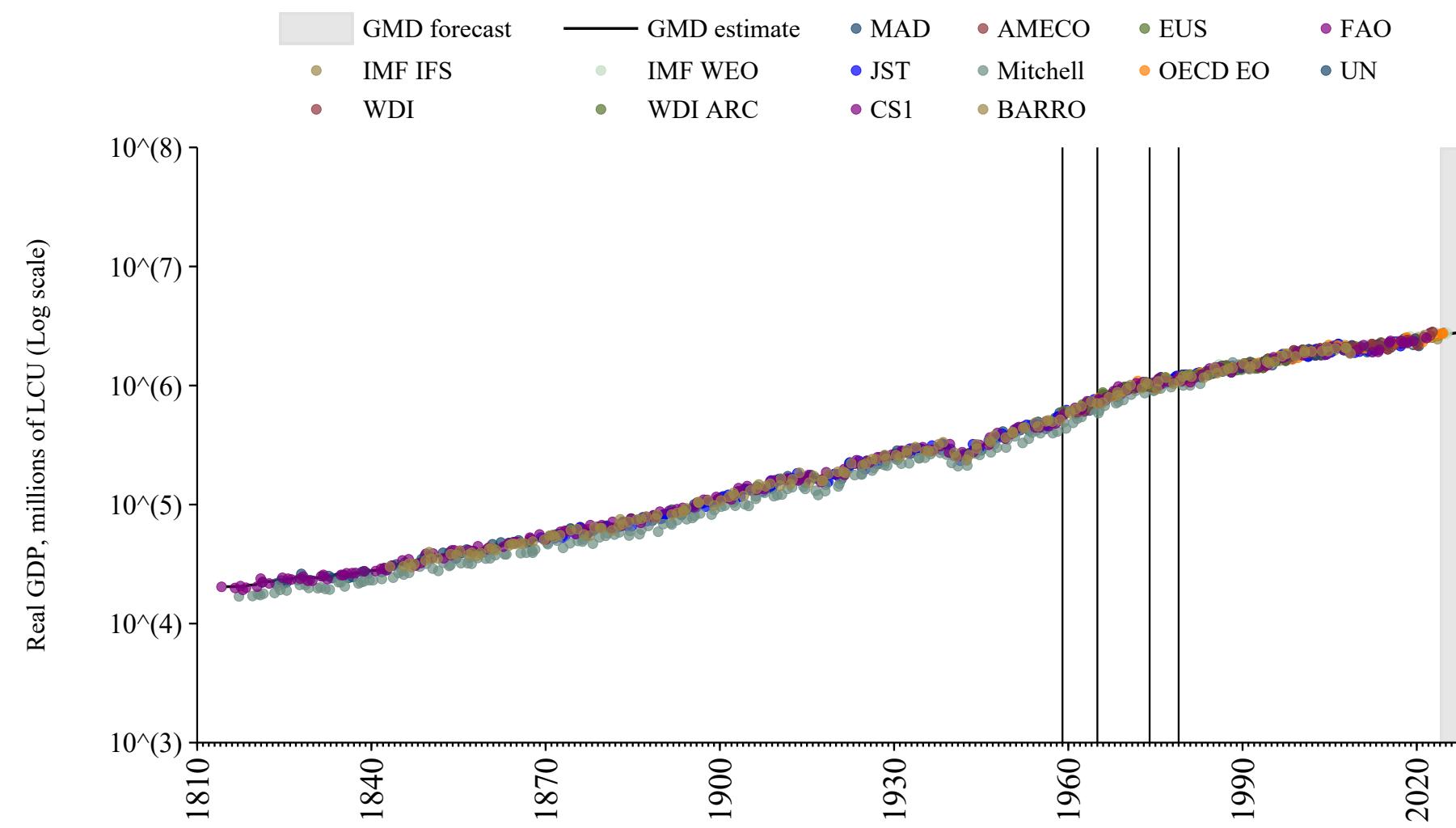
Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



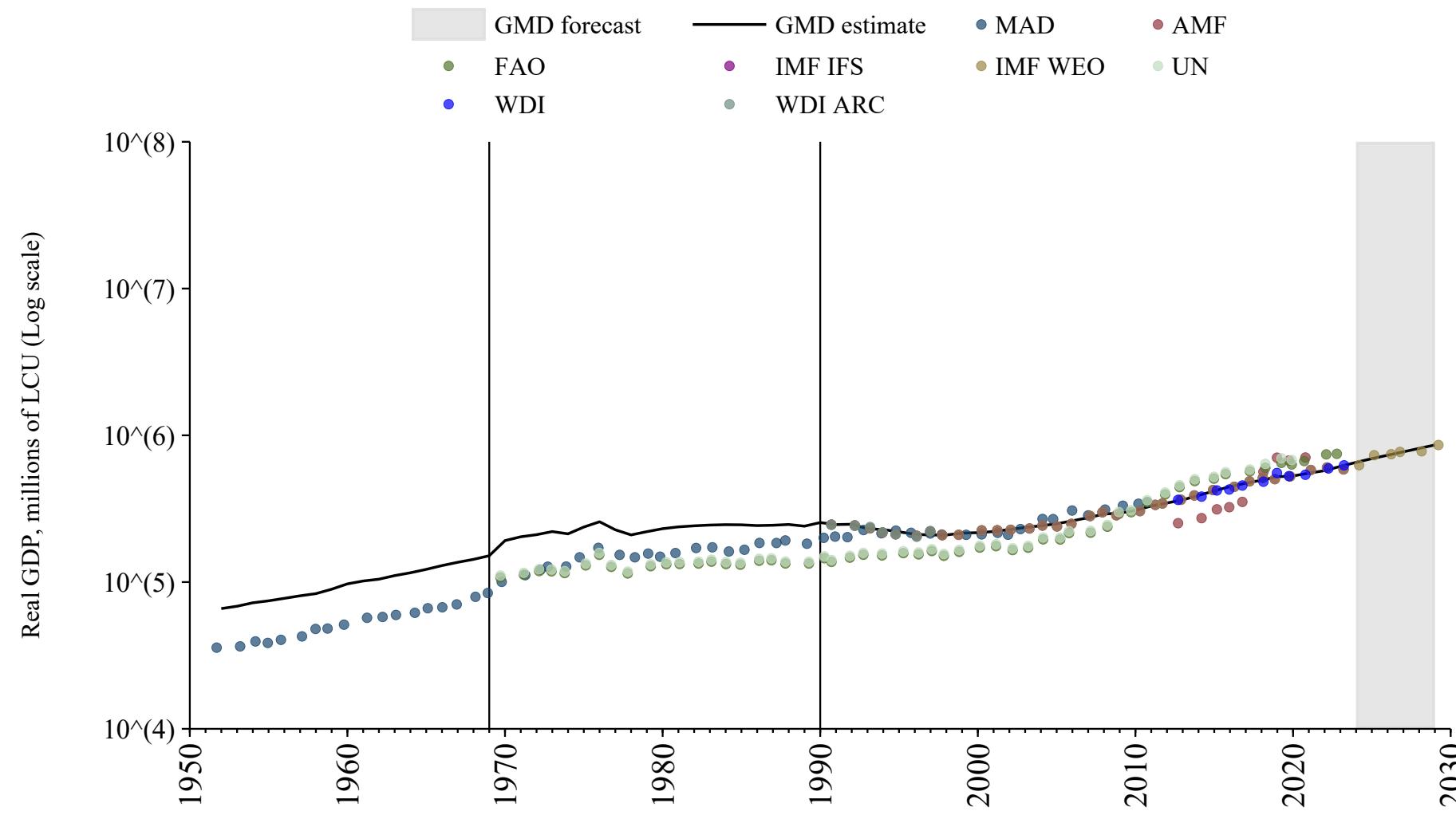
Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1815 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 102%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1966 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 98.7%).
Eurostat (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



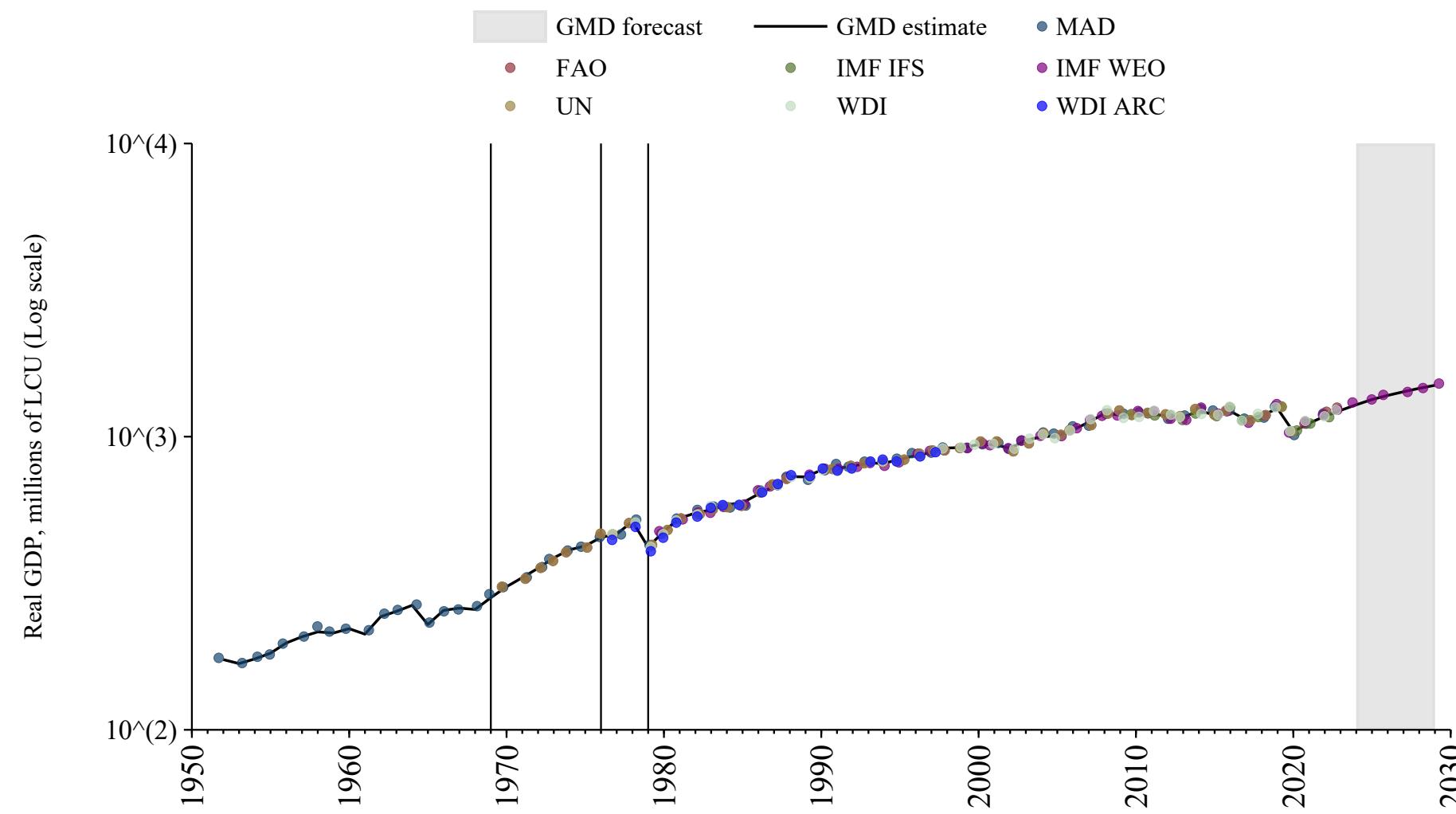
Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 184.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 172.9%).
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



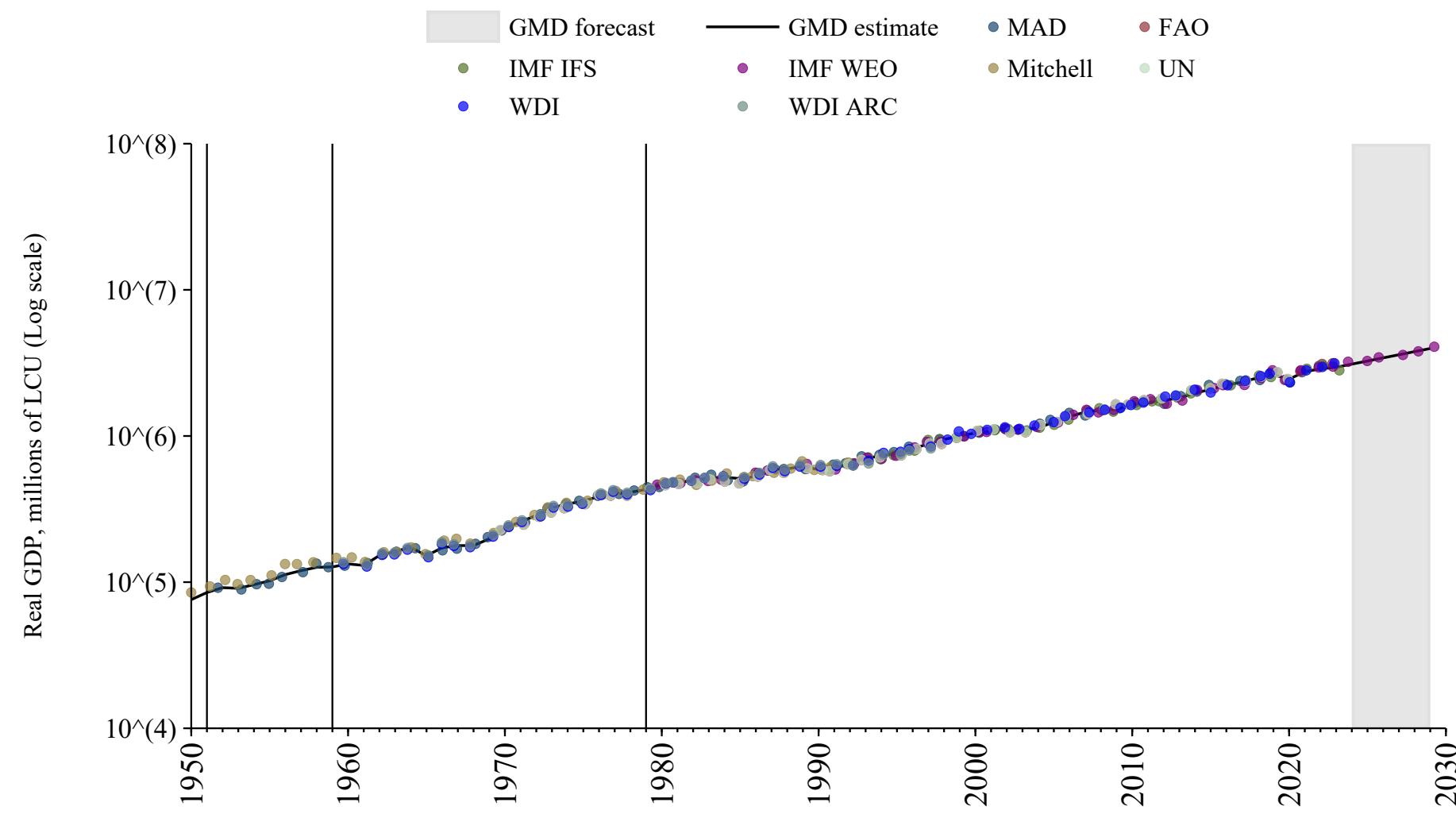
Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977
World Bank (2024)	1977 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



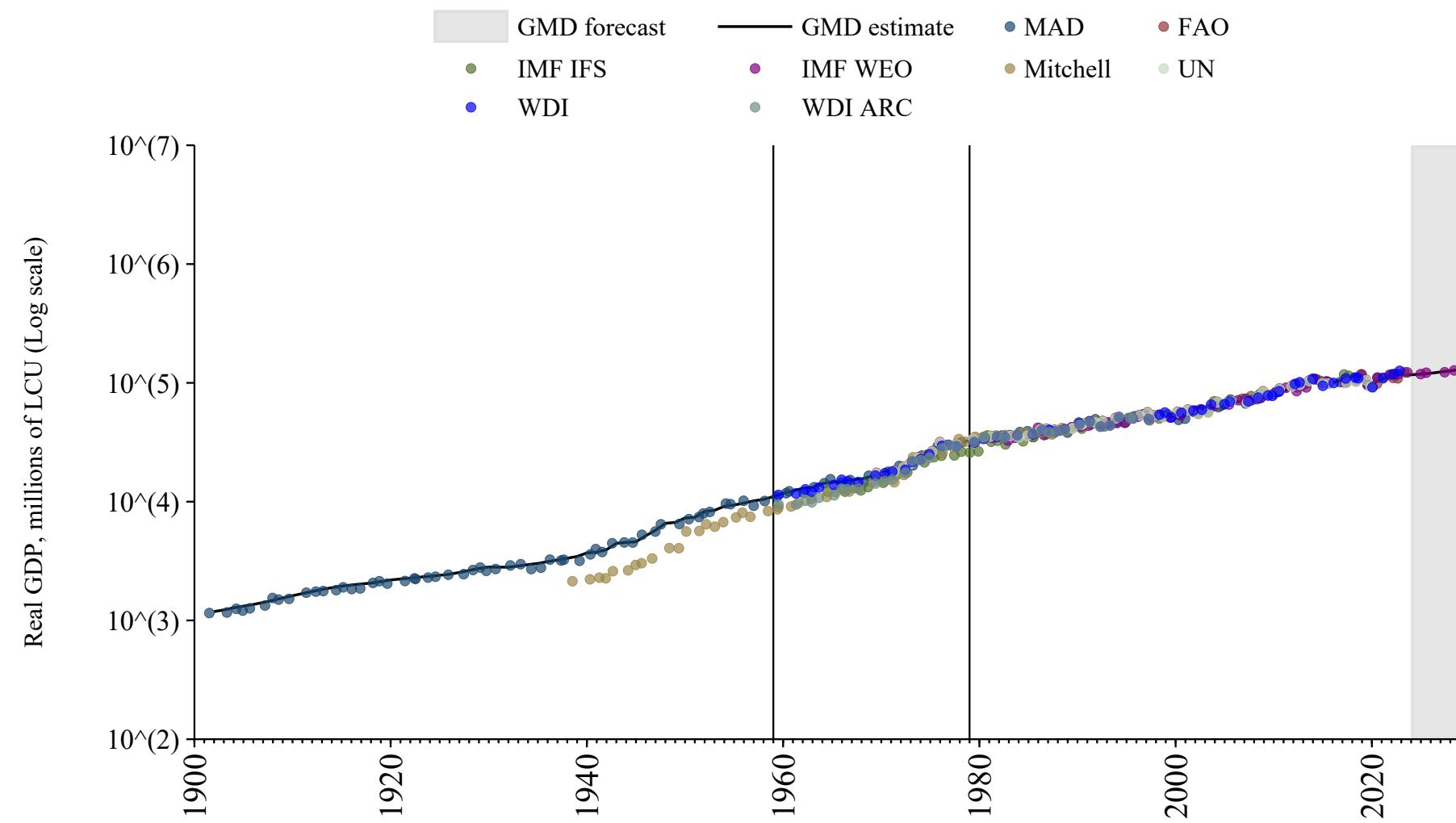
Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 89.2%).
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



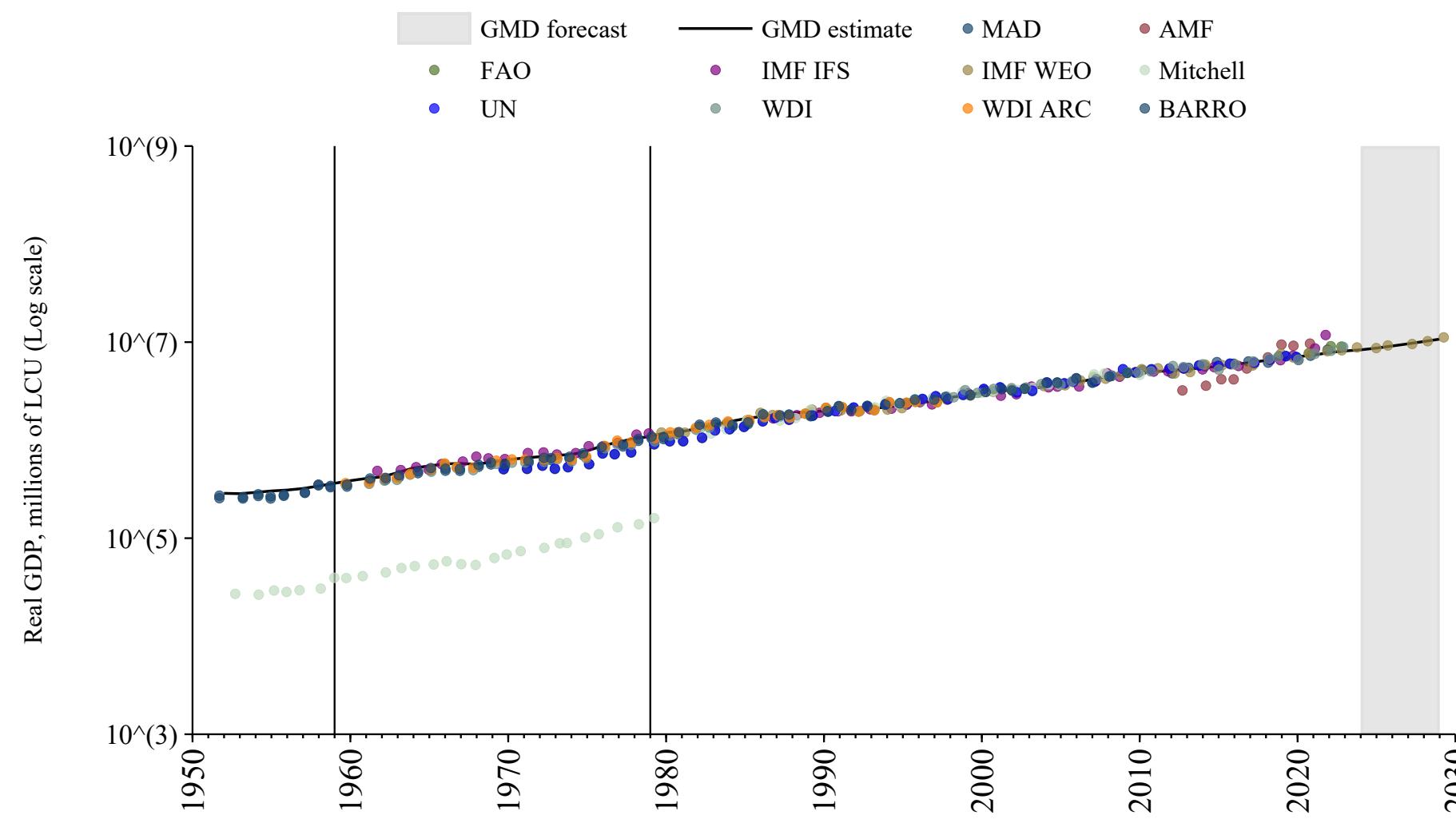
Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1902 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



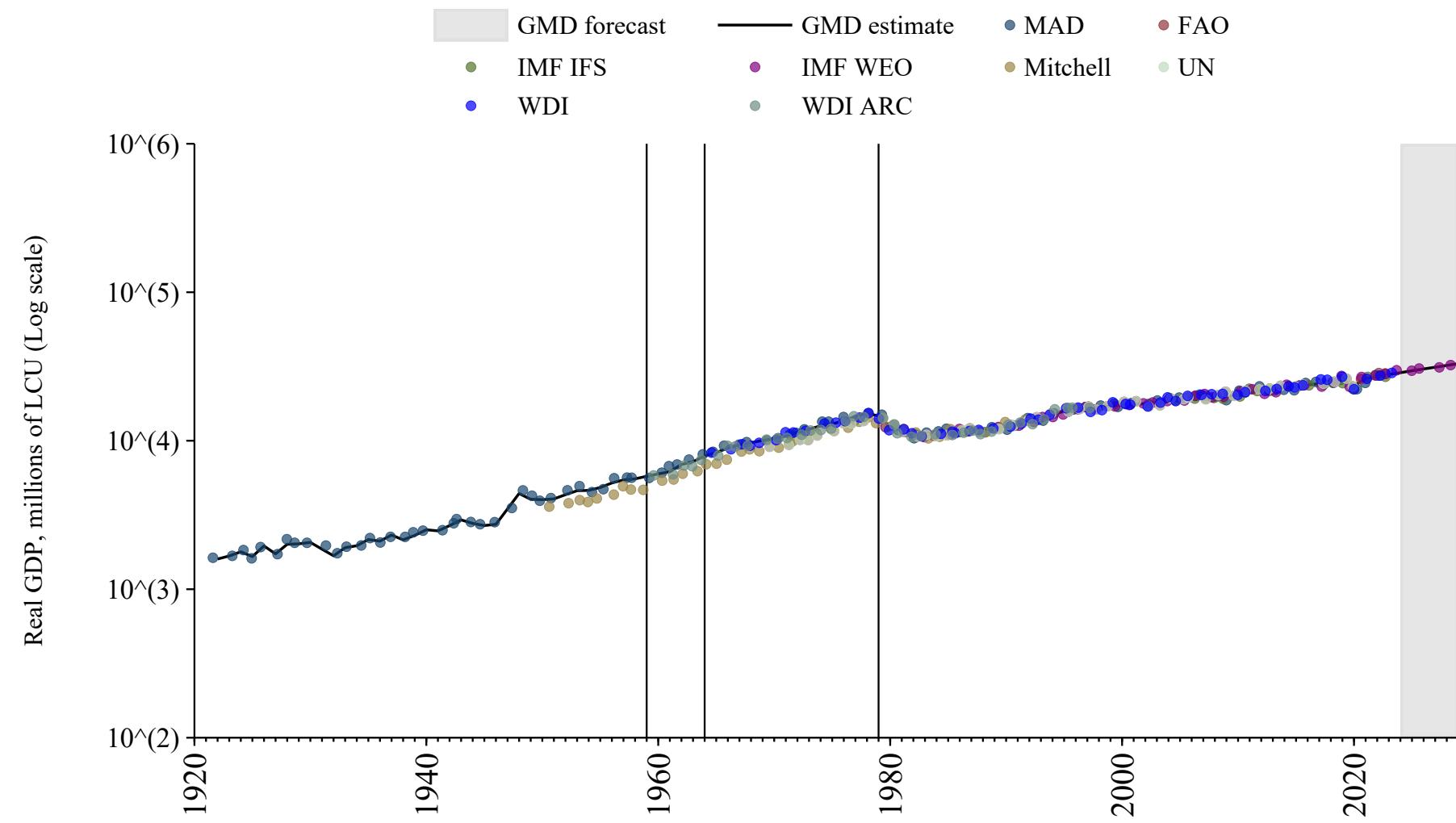
Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 105.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 110.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



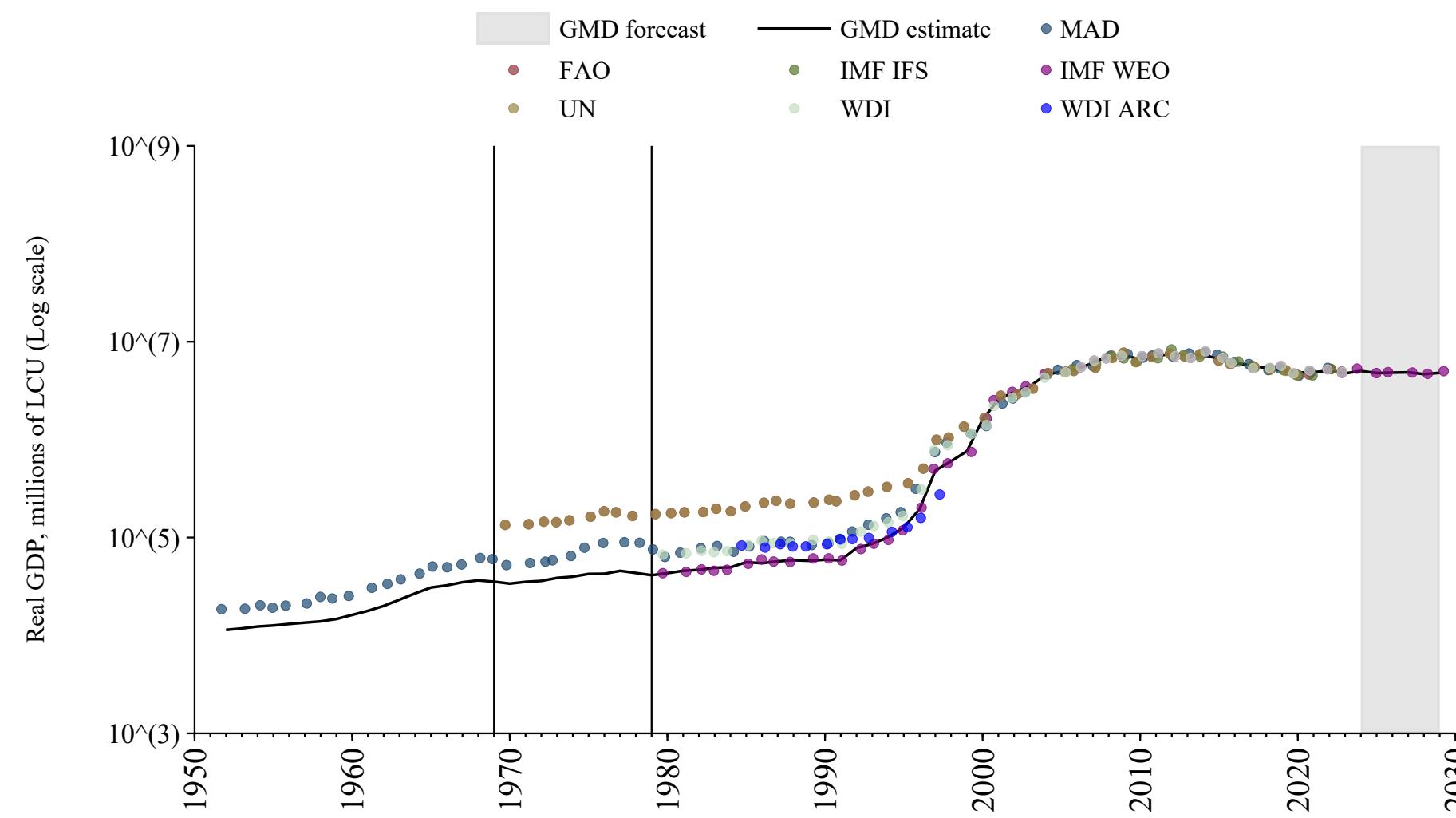
El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1922 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 102.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



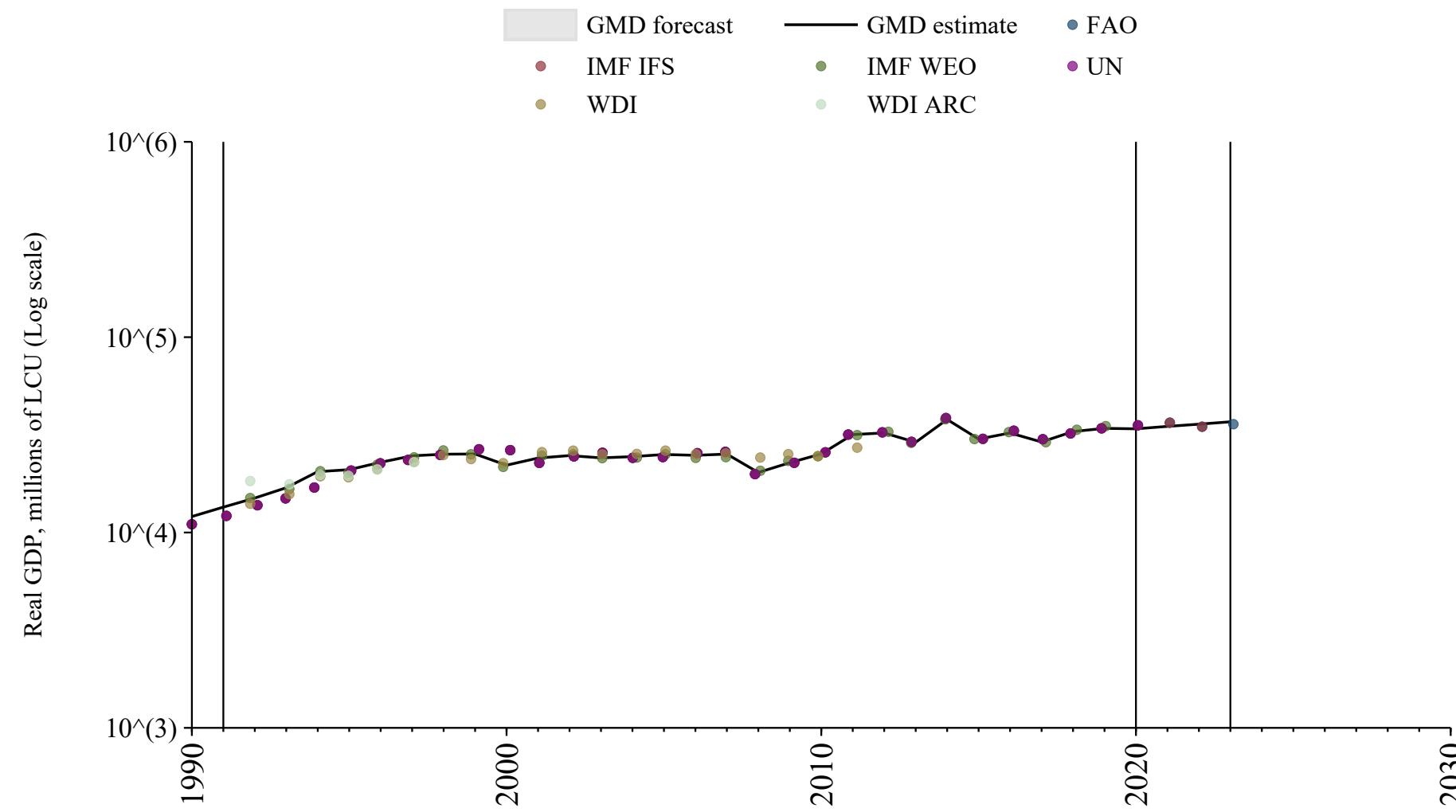
Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 61.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 25.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



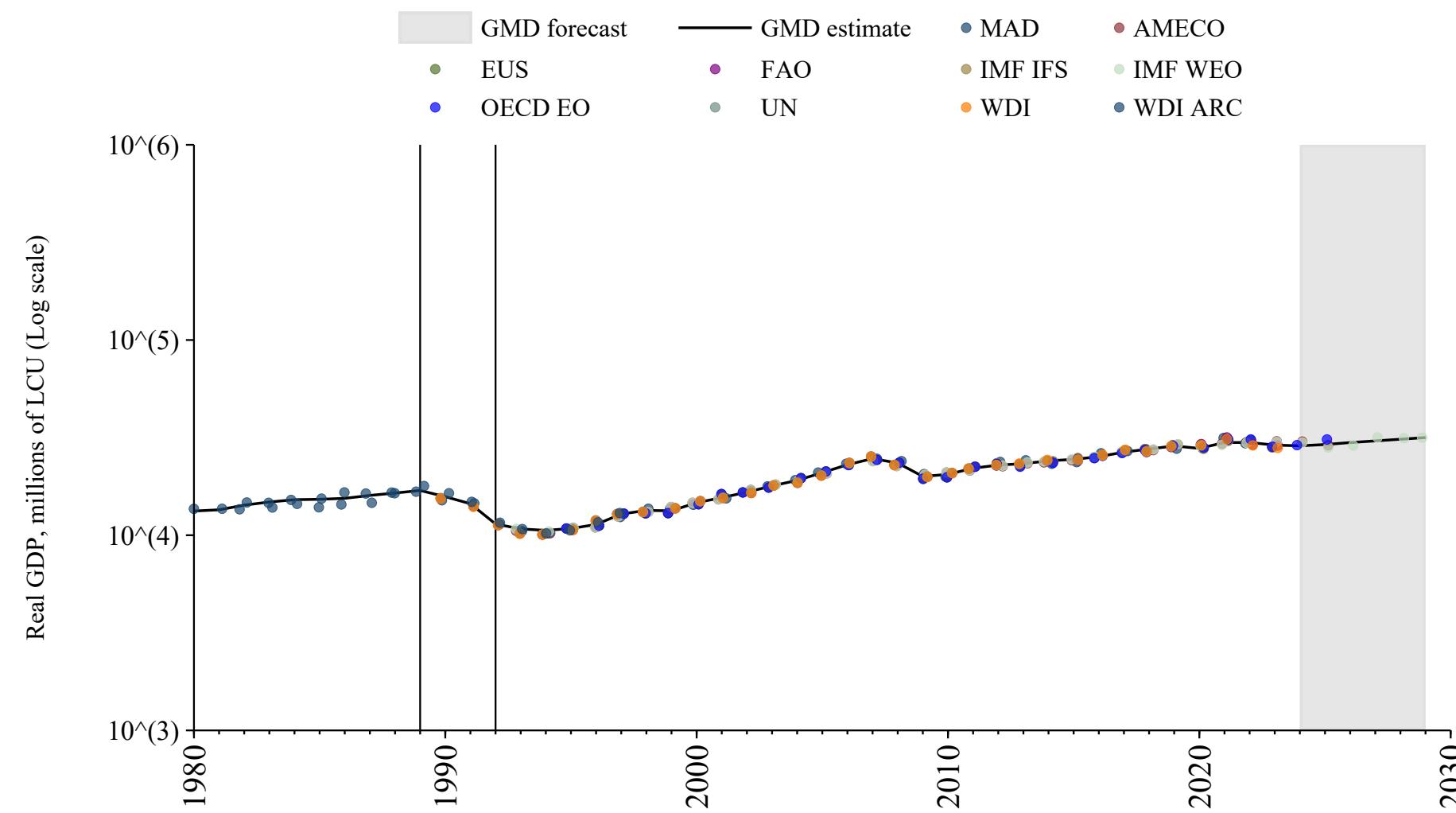
Eritrea

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 109.4%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2020 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 99.5%).
FAO (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 99.5%).



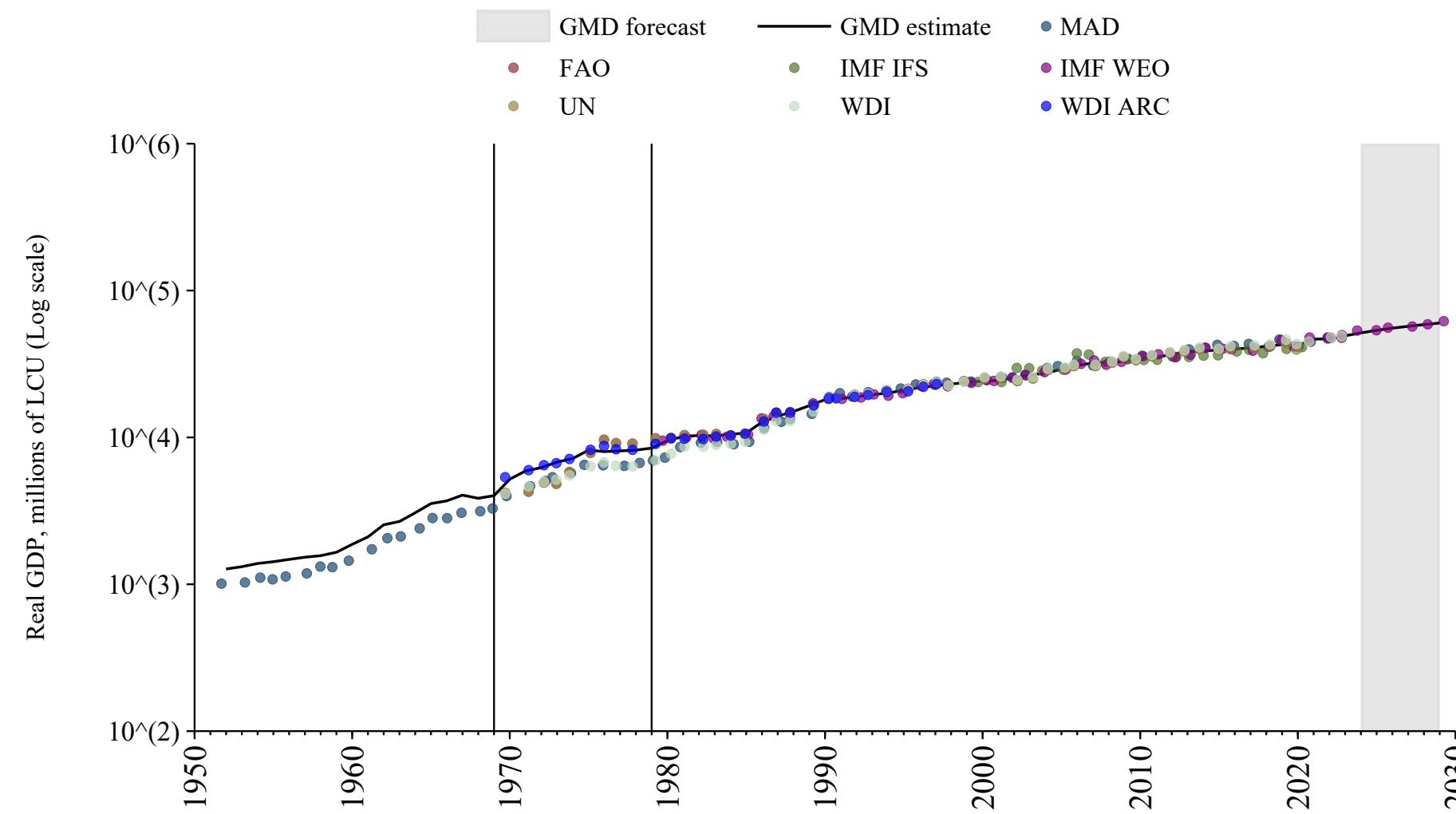
Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 97.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 102.3%).
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



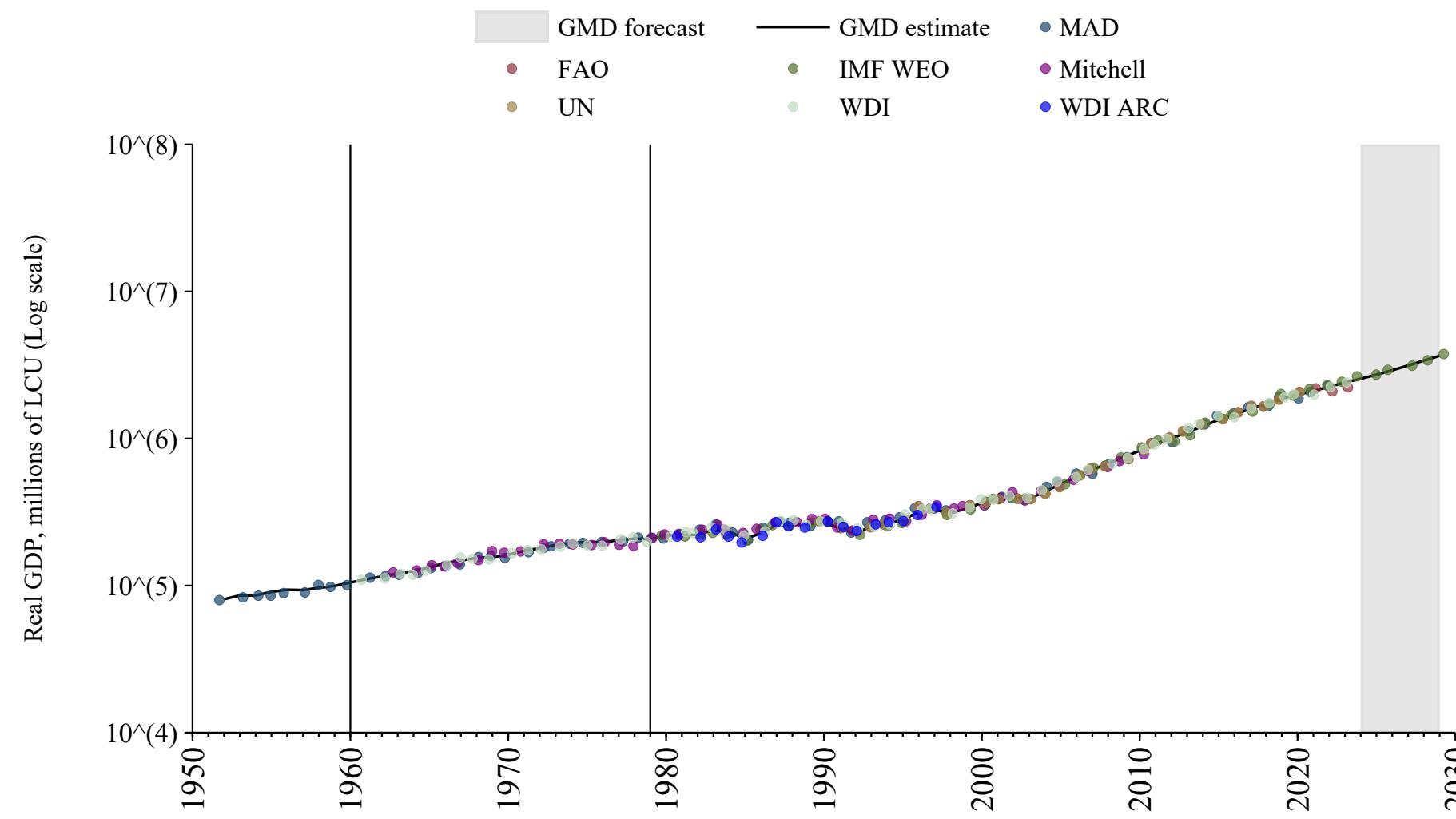
Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 125.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 125.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



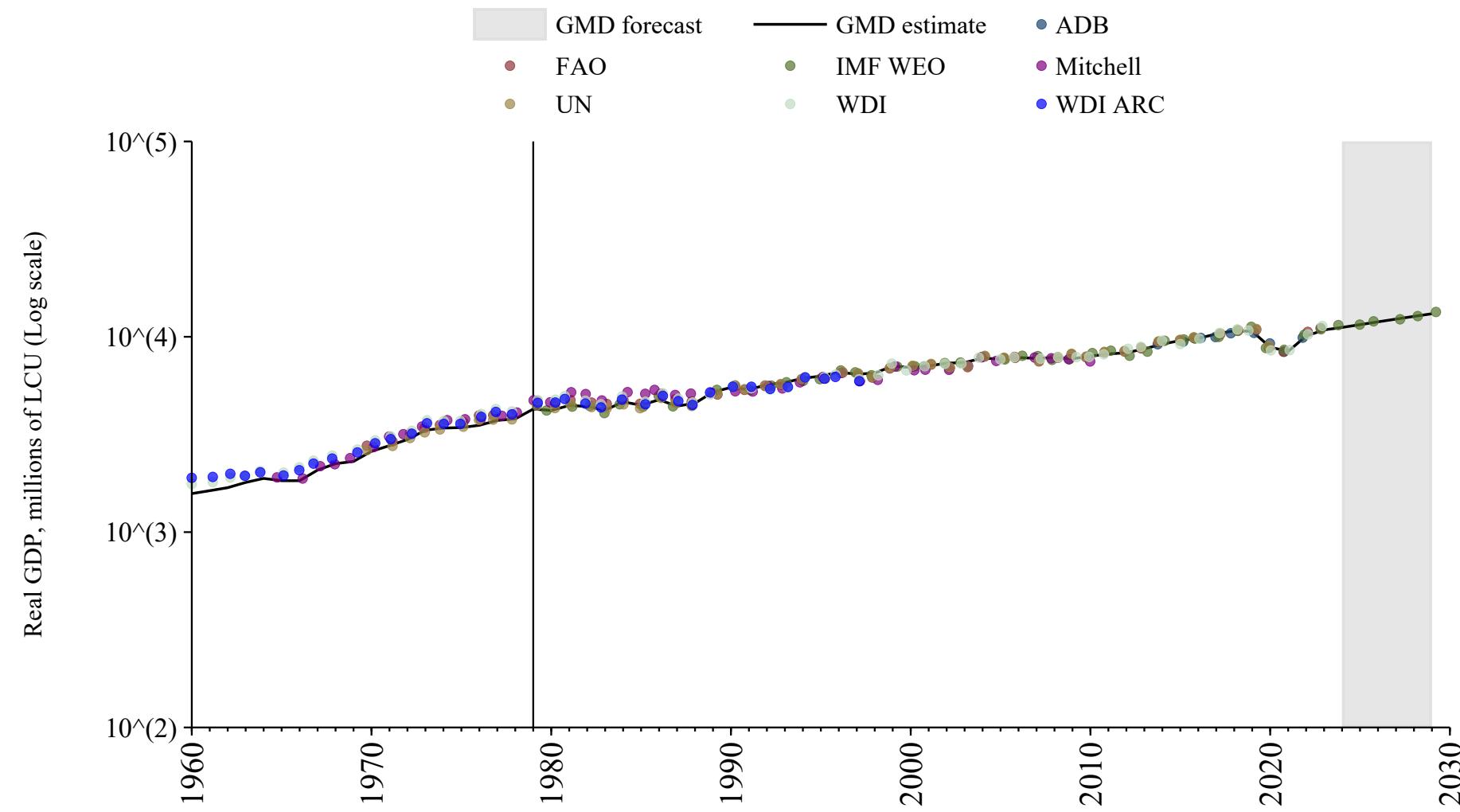
Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 101.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



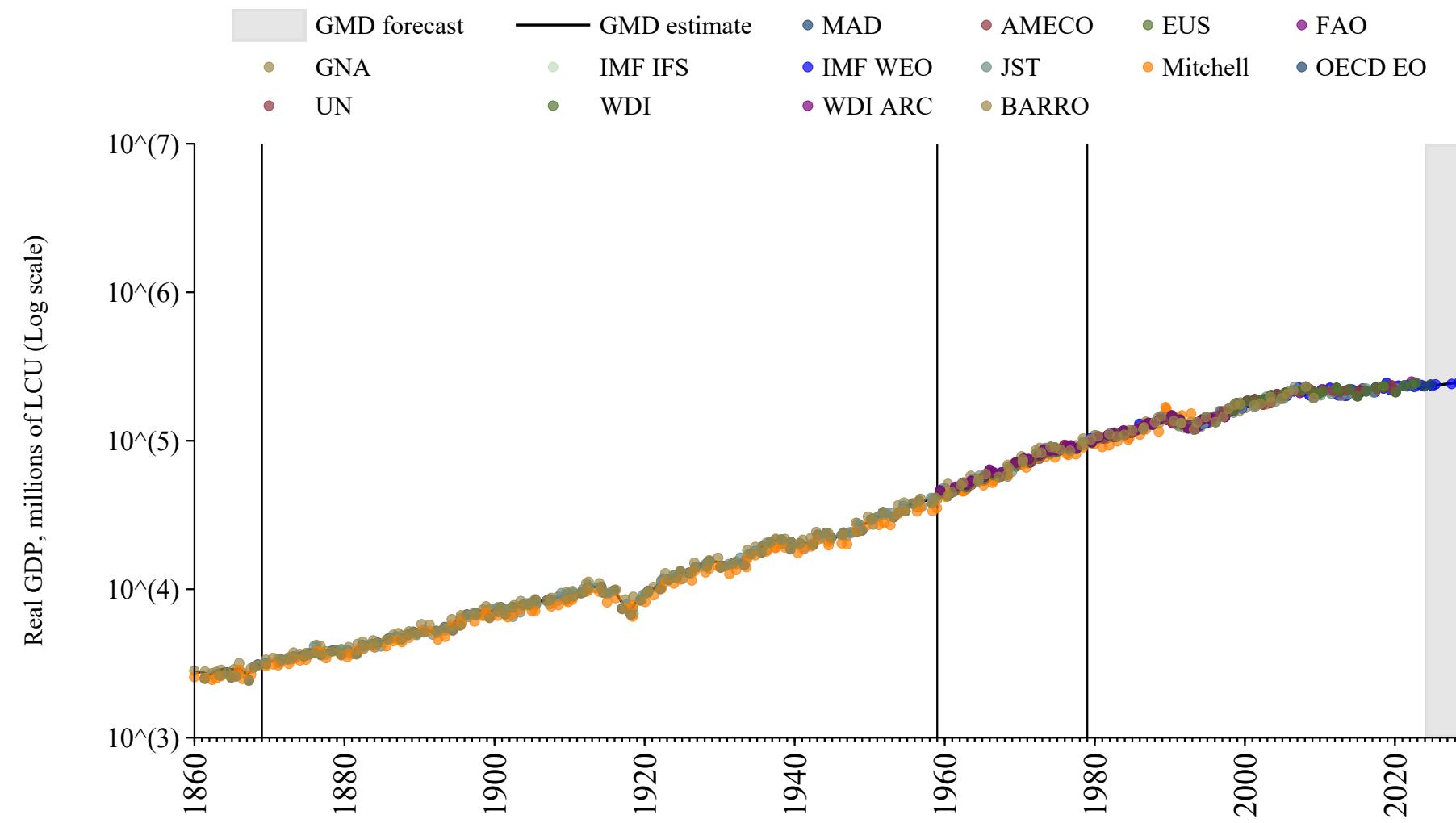
Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 89.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



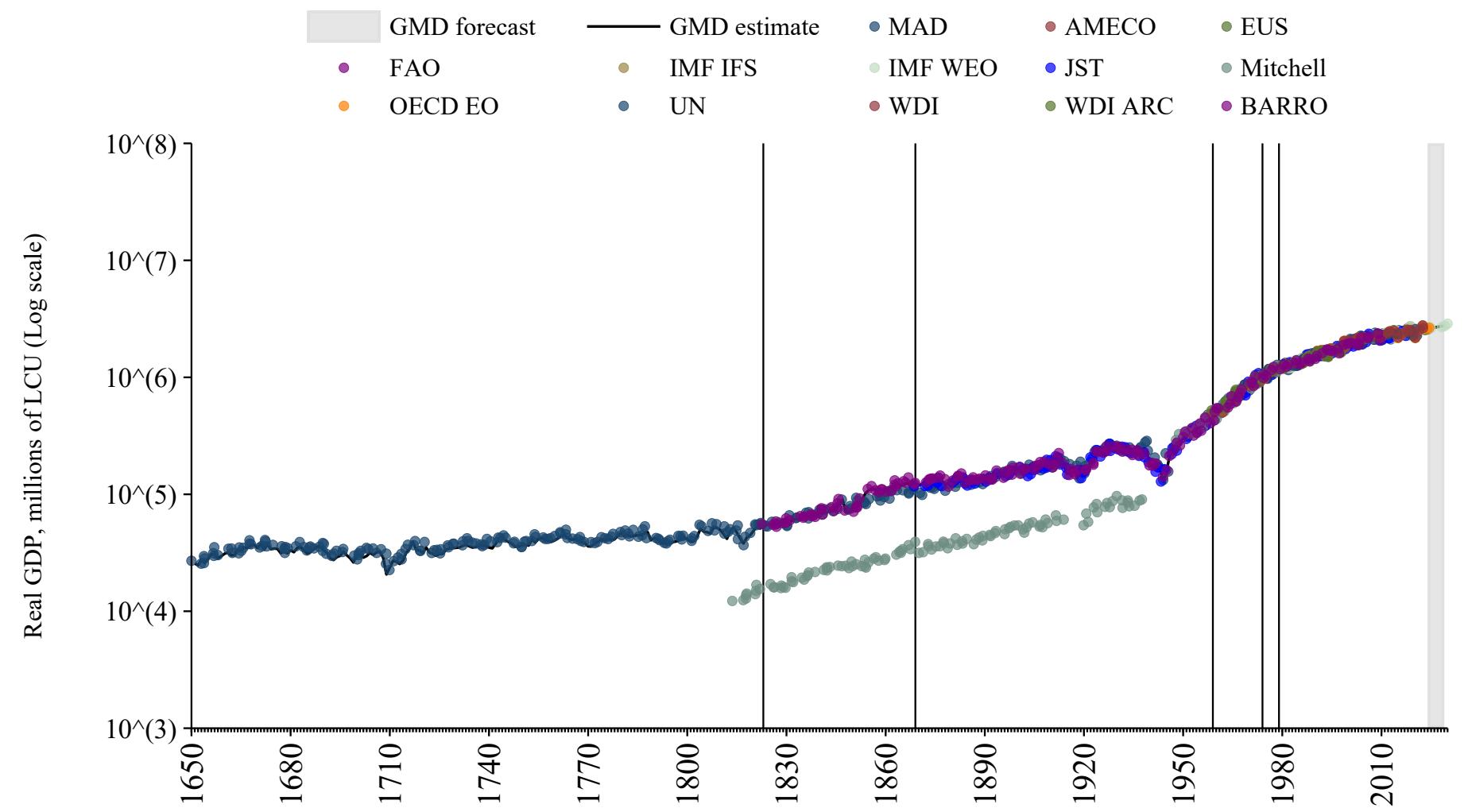
Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Smits et al. (2009)	1860 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 97.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



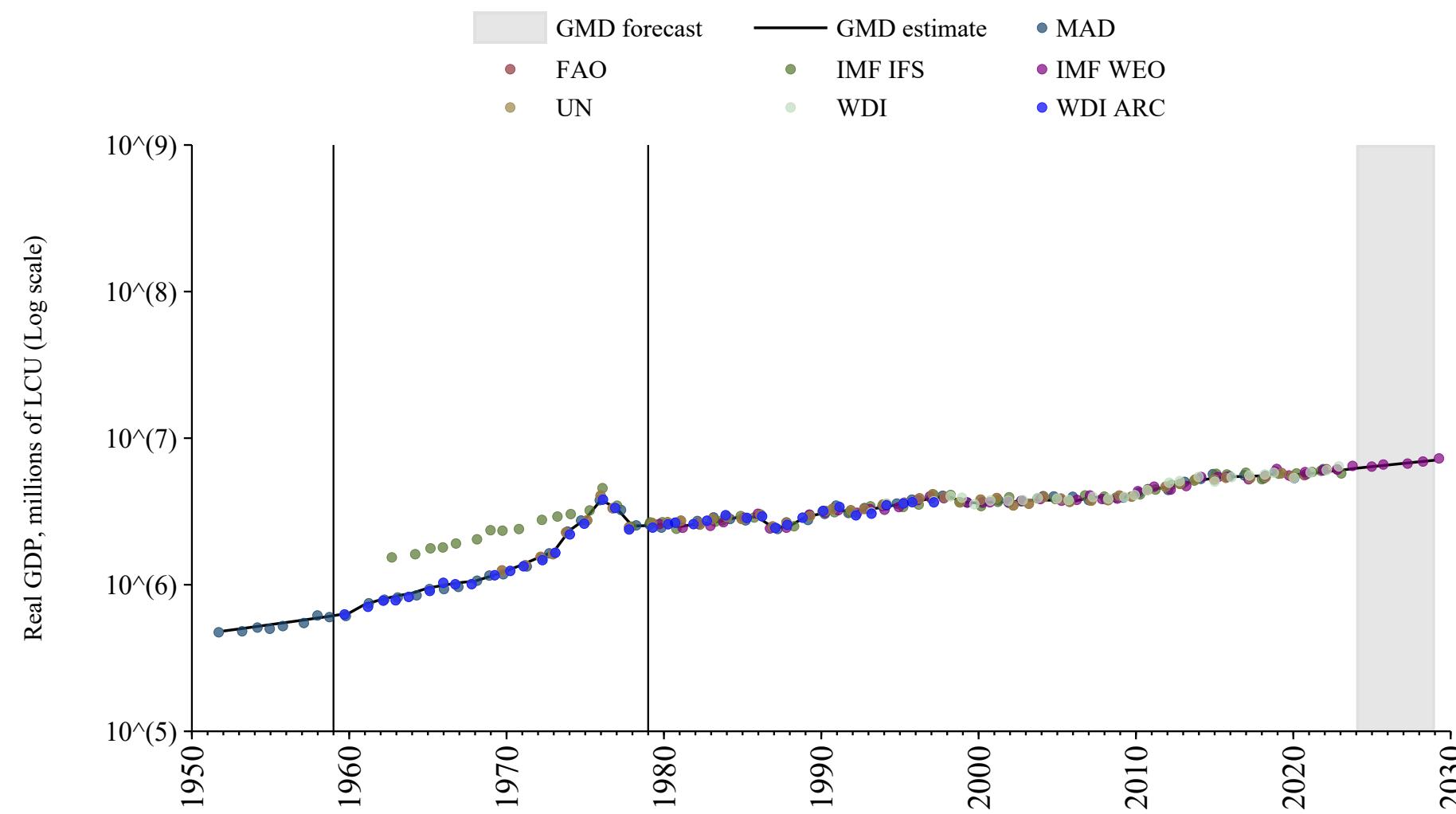
France

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1651 - 1823	Spliced using overlapping data in 1824: (ratio = 94.7%).
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1824 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 98.5%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 98.3%).
Eurostat (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



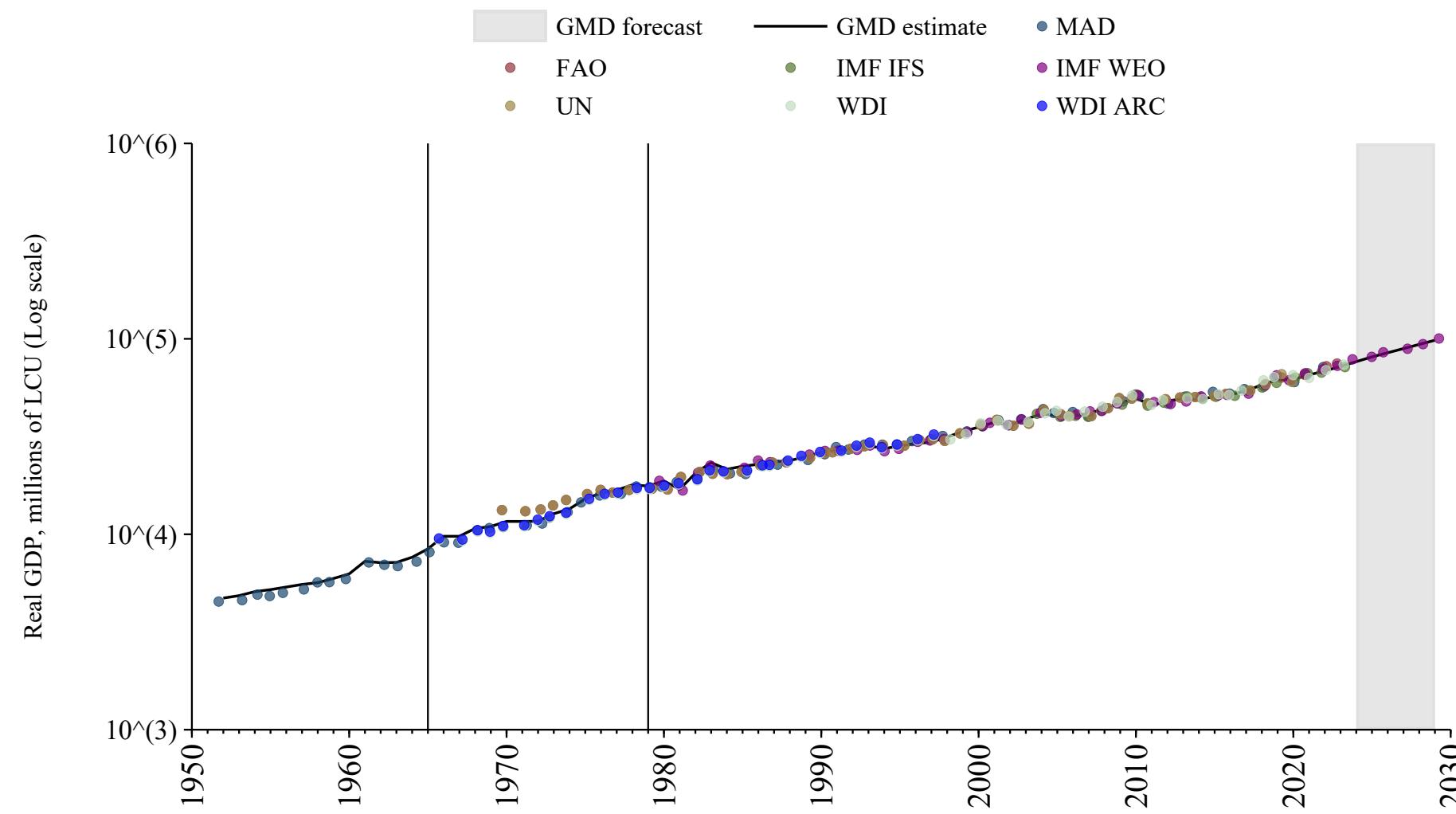
Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



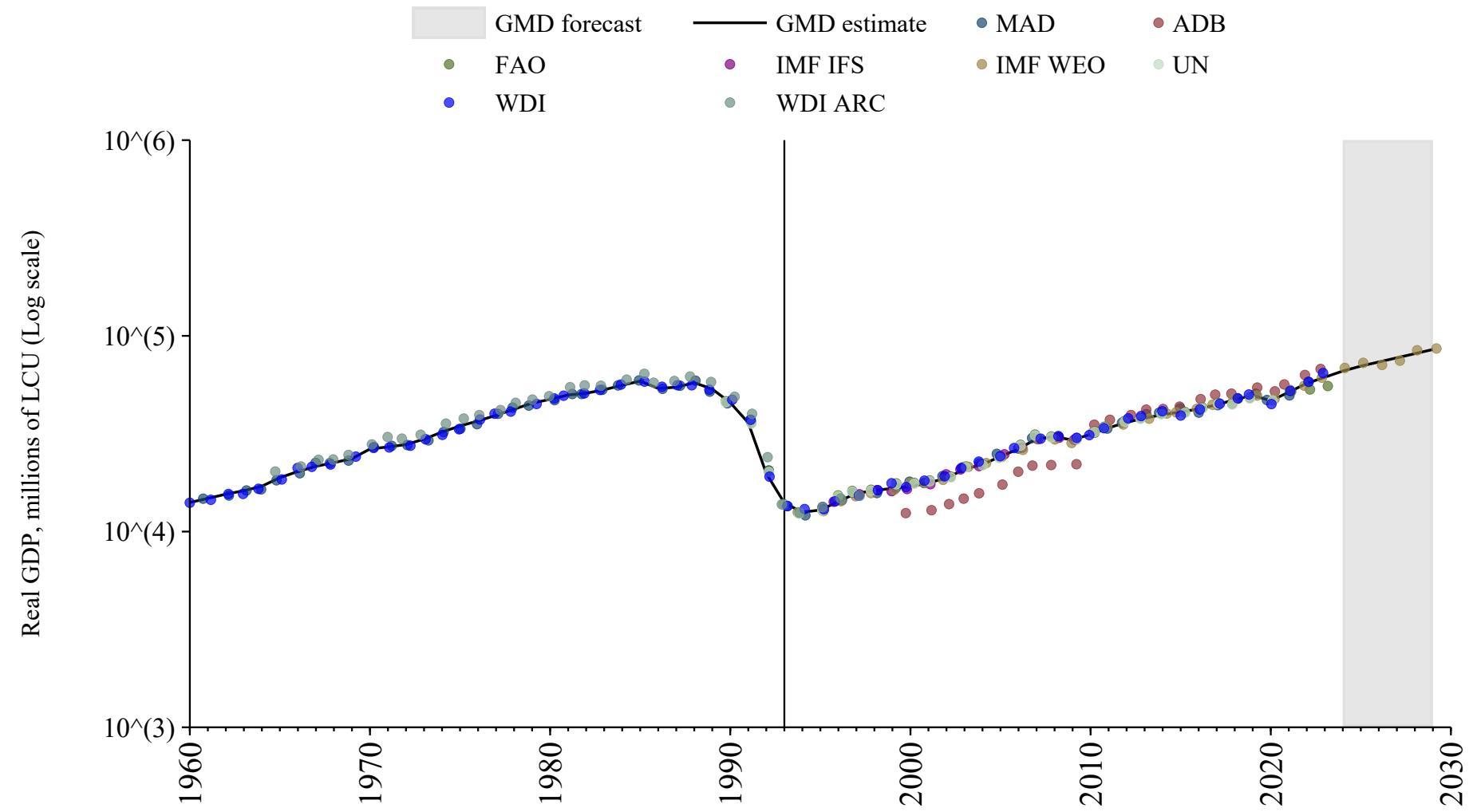
Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 104.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1966 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 104.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



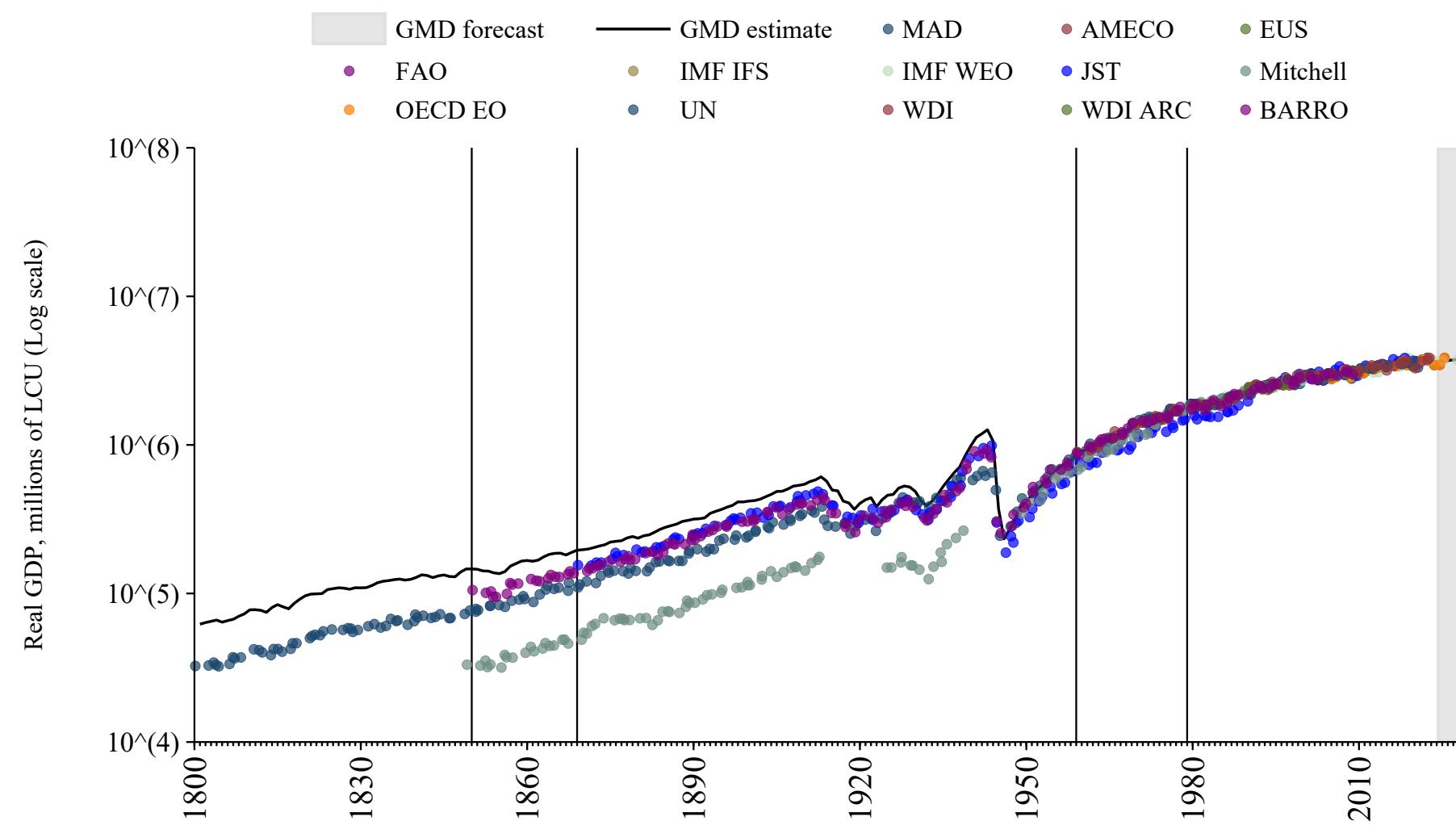
Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 100.3%).
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



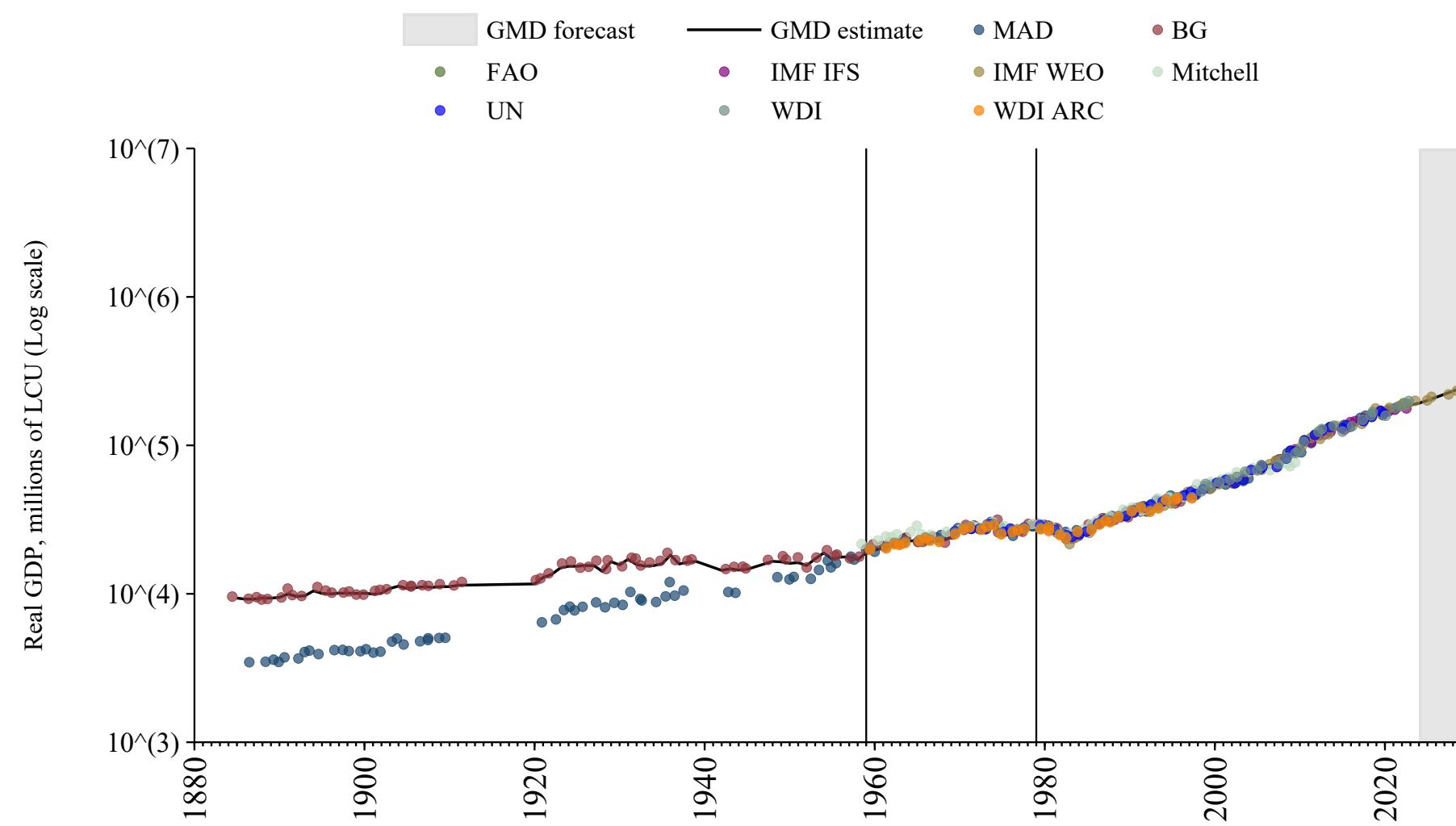
Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1801 - 1850	Spliced using overlapping data in 1851: (ratio = 191%).
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1851 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 138%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 127%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



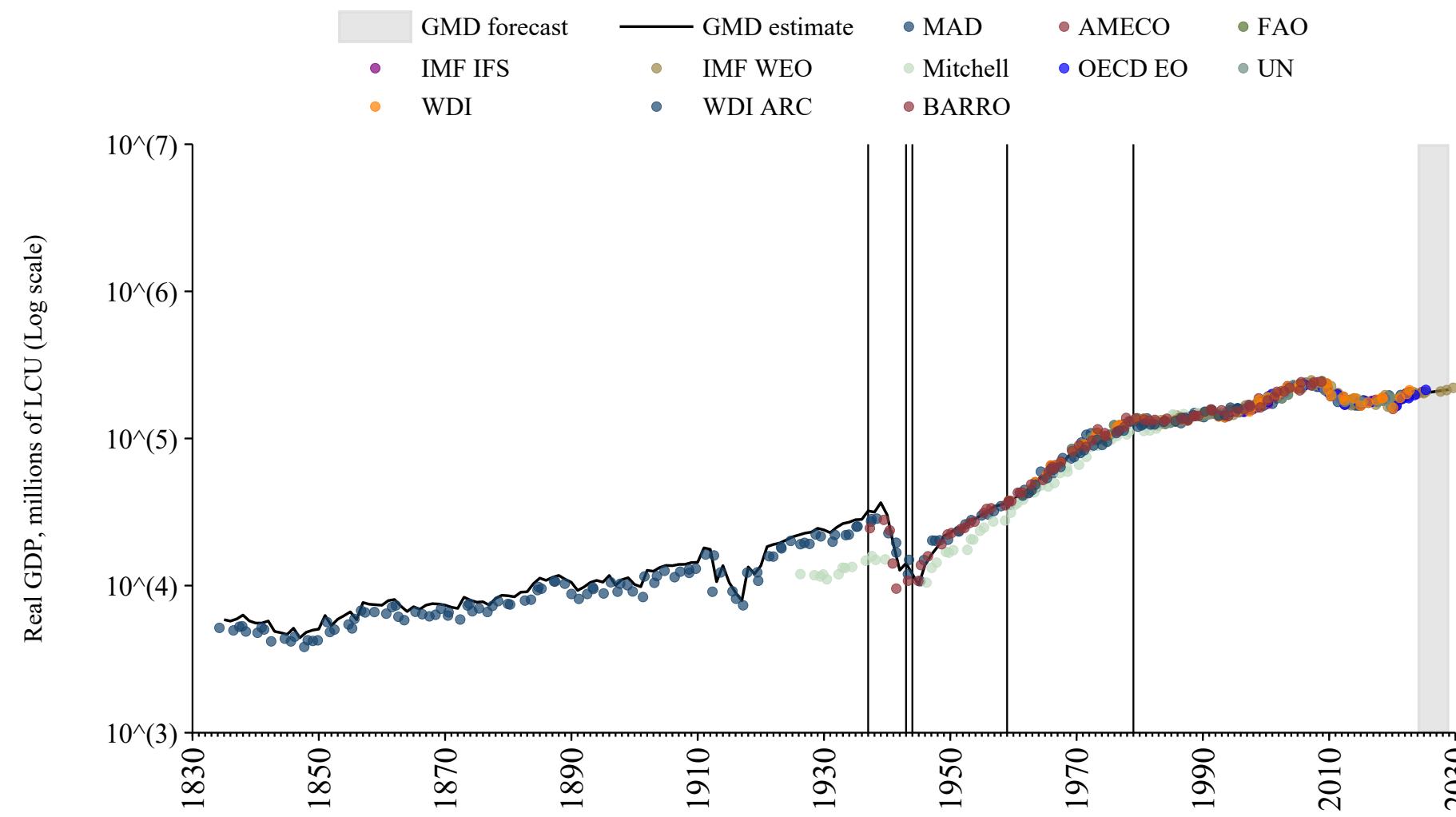
Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
Broadberry and Gardner (2022)	1885 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.6%)
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.3%)
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



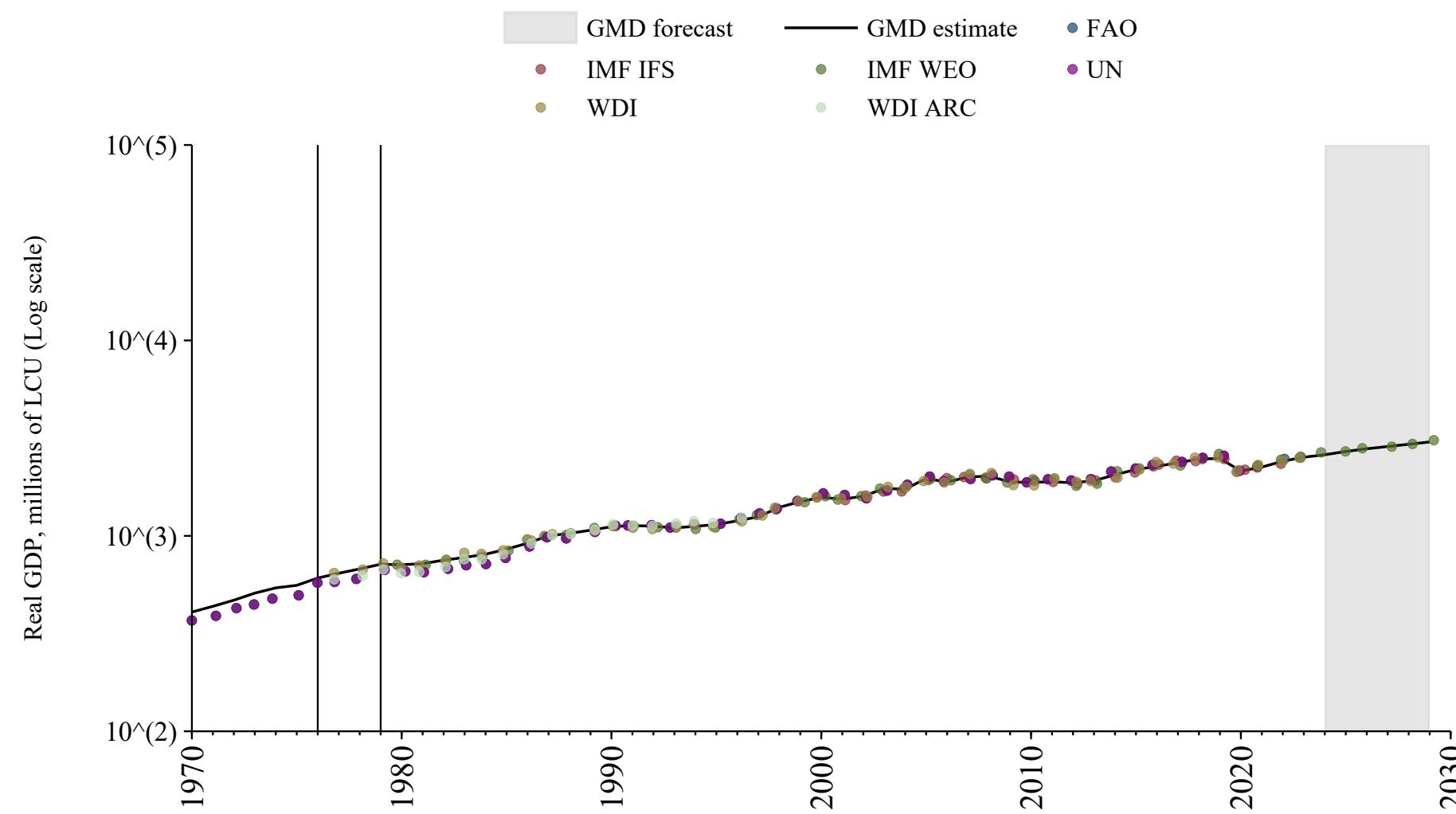
Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1835 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 113.7%).
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1938 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 128.5%).
Bolt et al. (2018)	1944 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 99.2%).
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1945 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



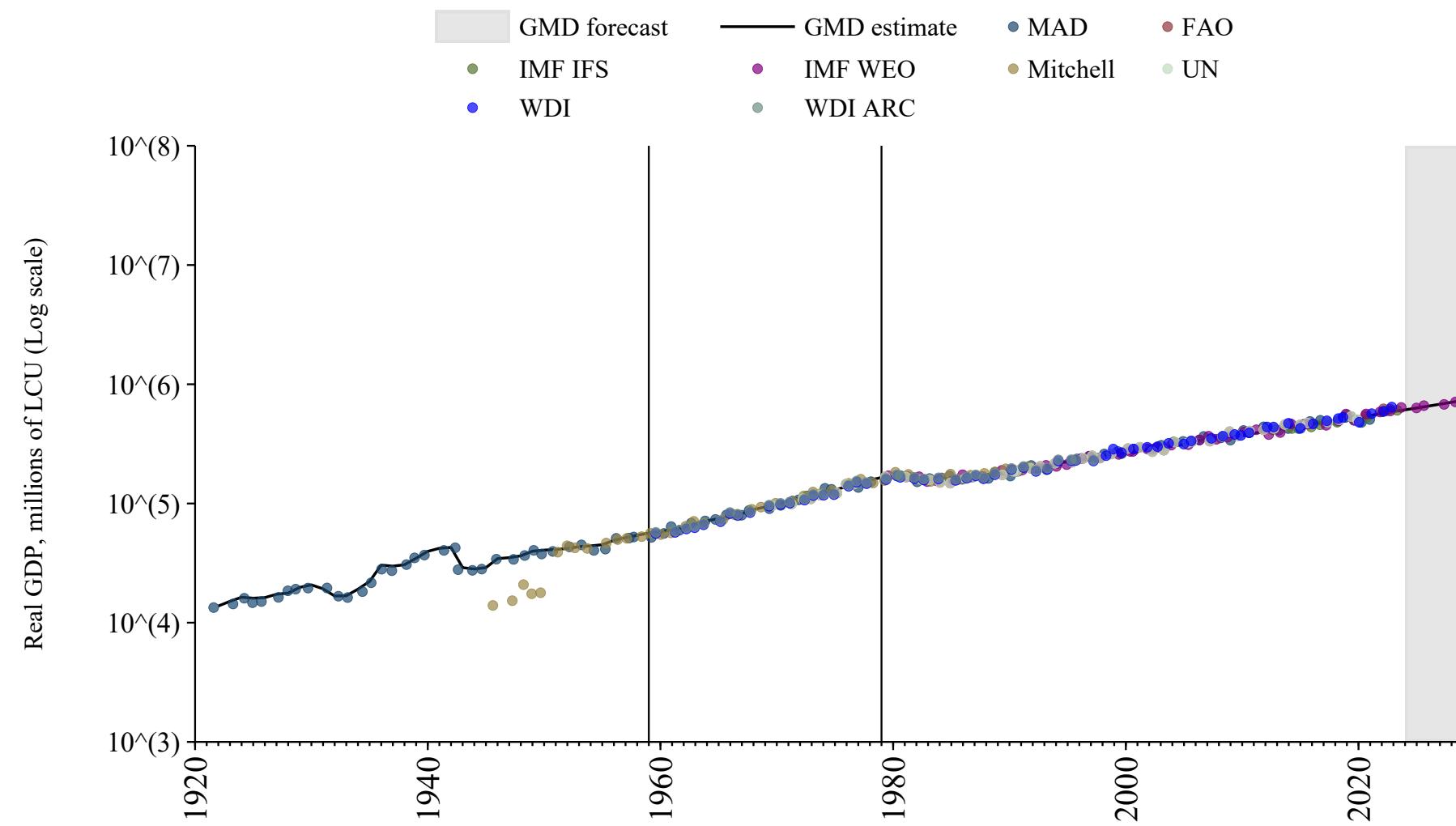
Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 110.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1977 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



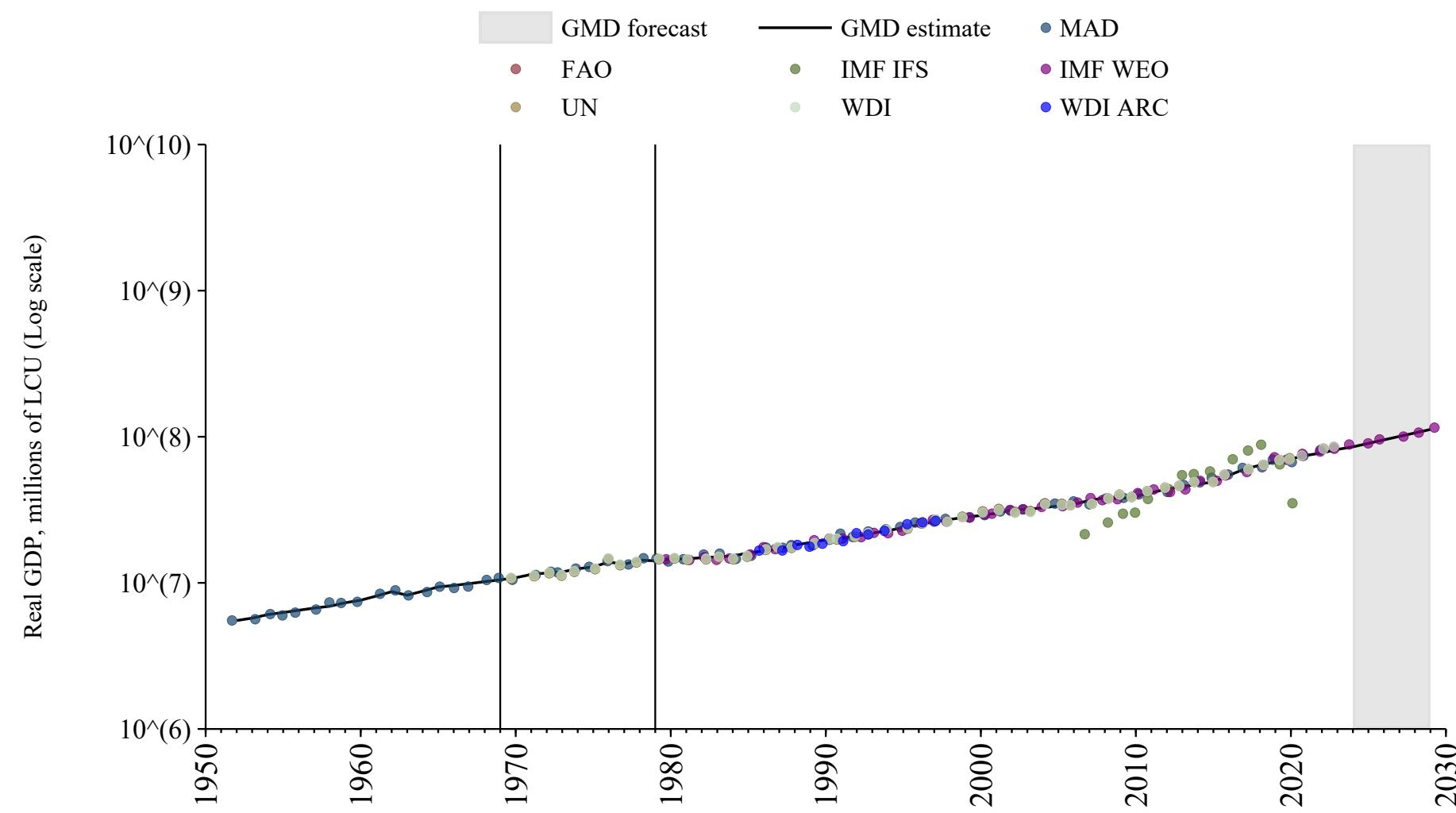
Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1922 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



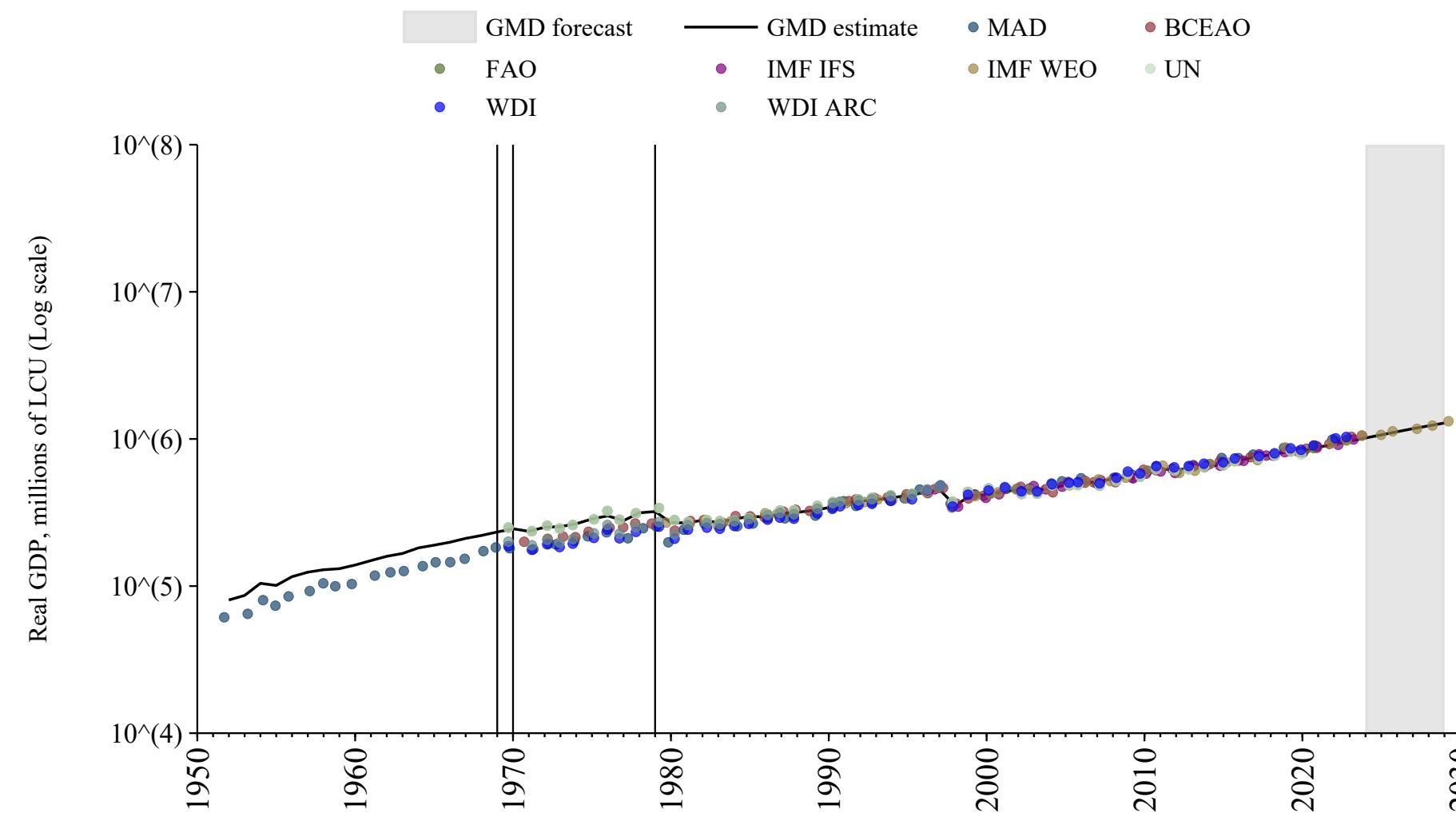
Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



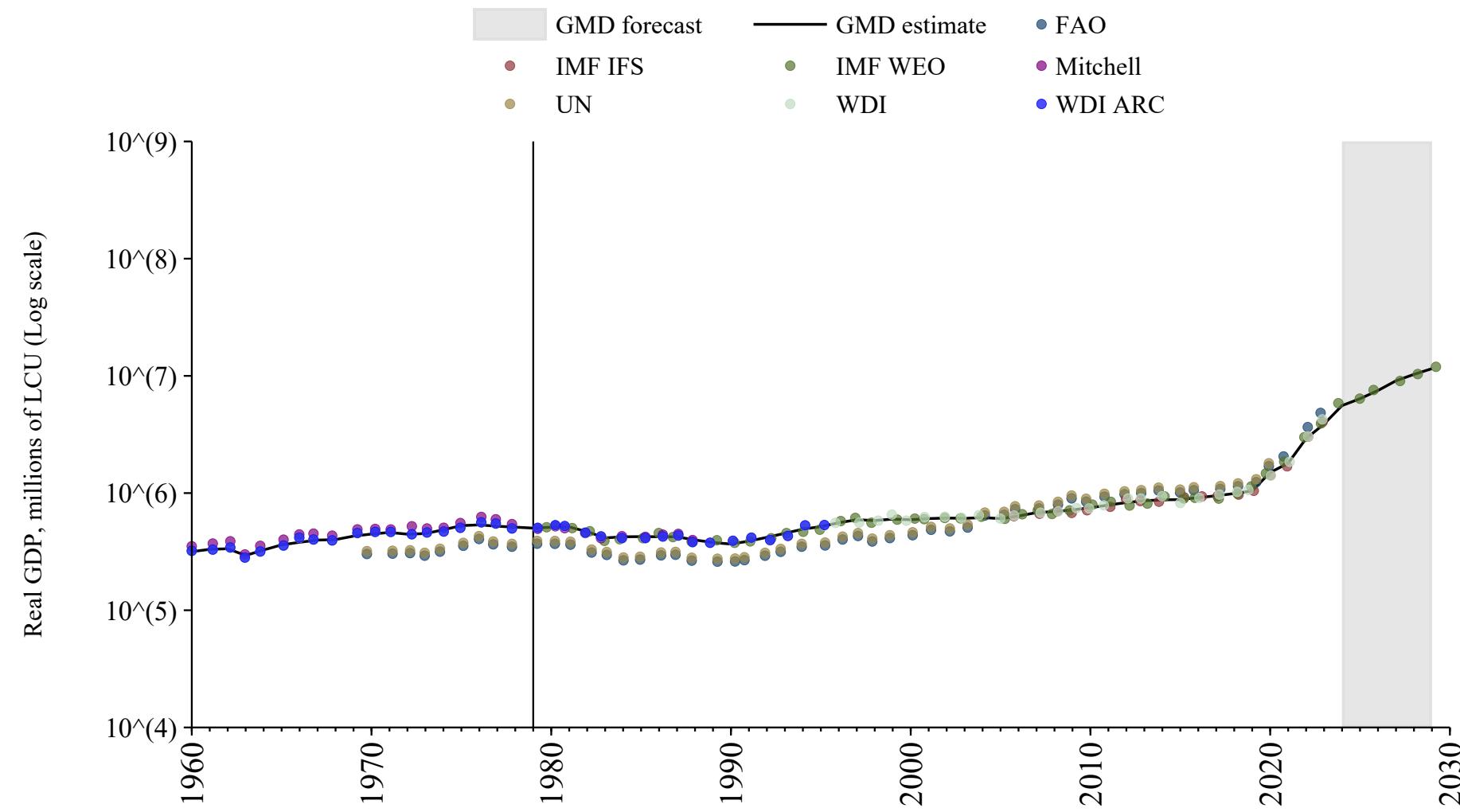
Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 131.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 131.3%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1971 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 117.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



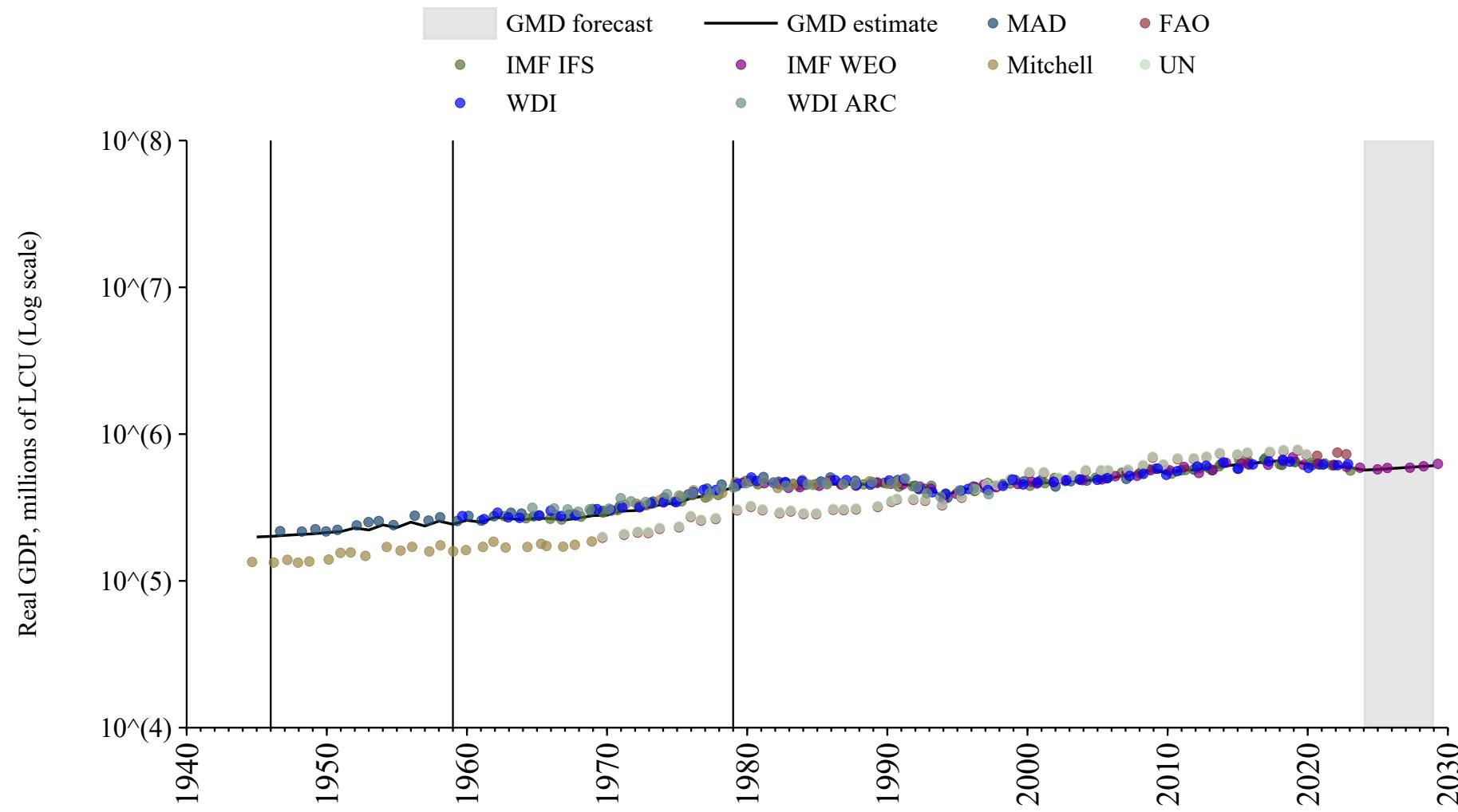
Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



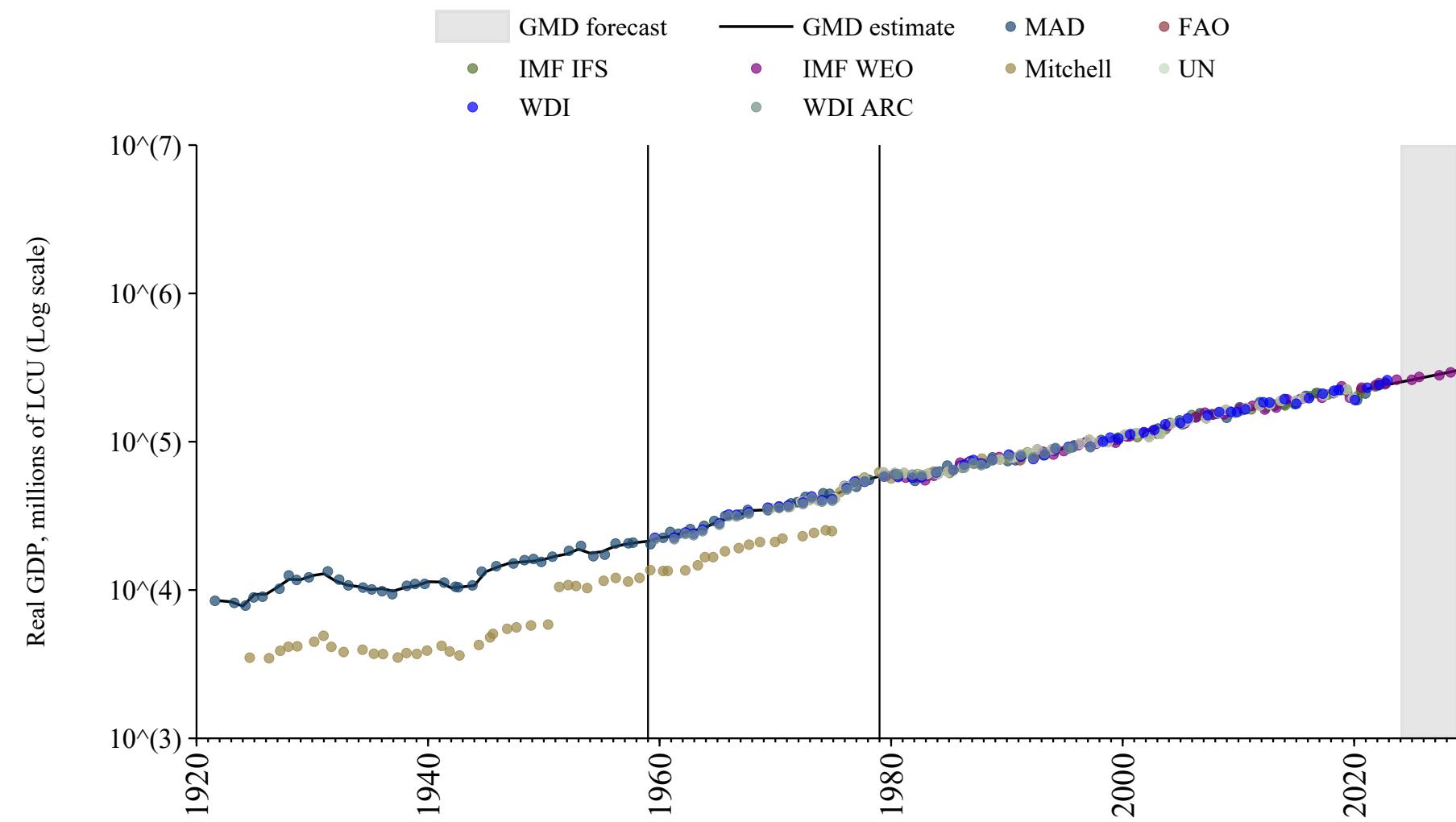
Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 148%).
Bolt et al. (2018)	1947 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 93.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



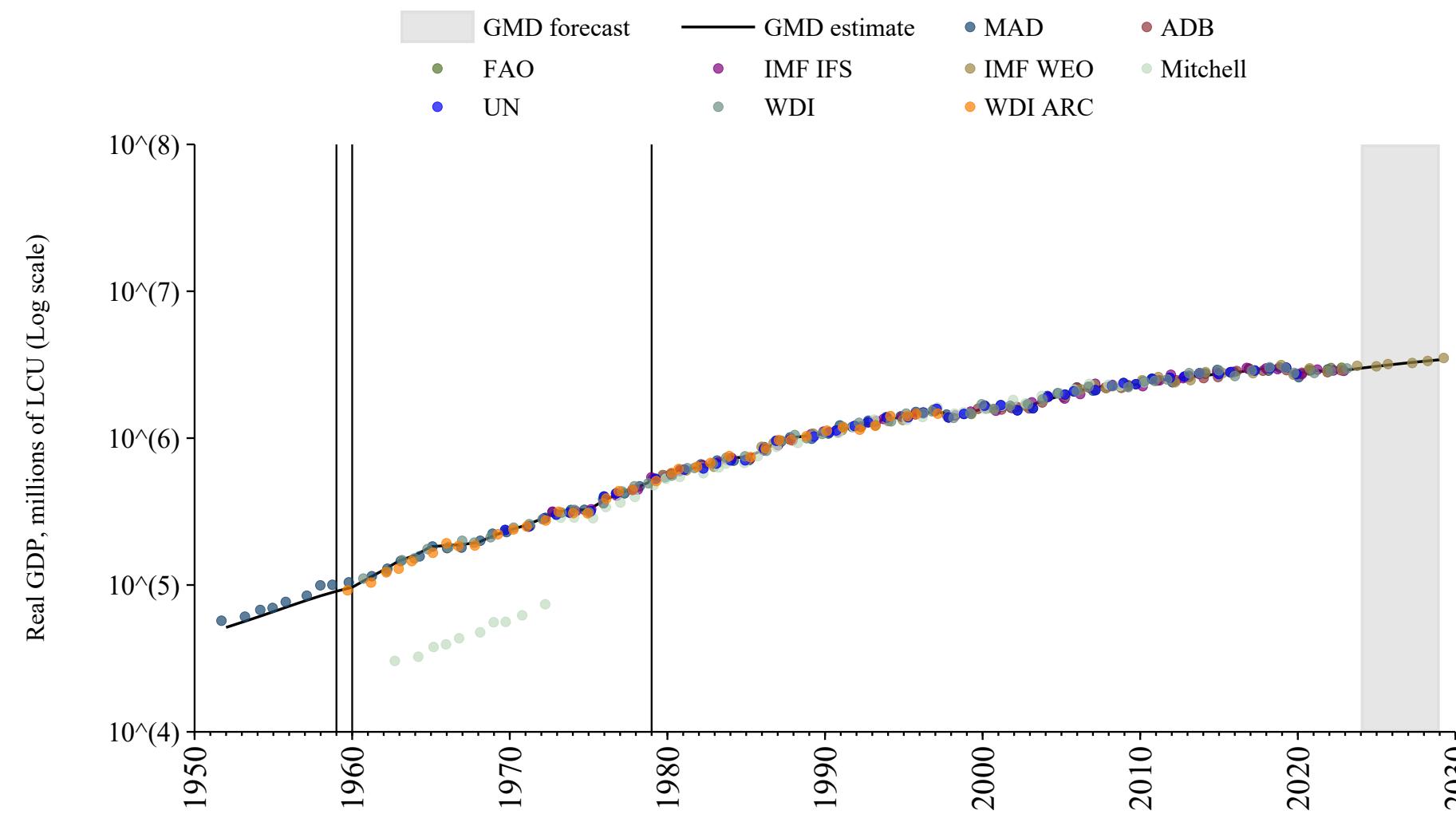
Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1922 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



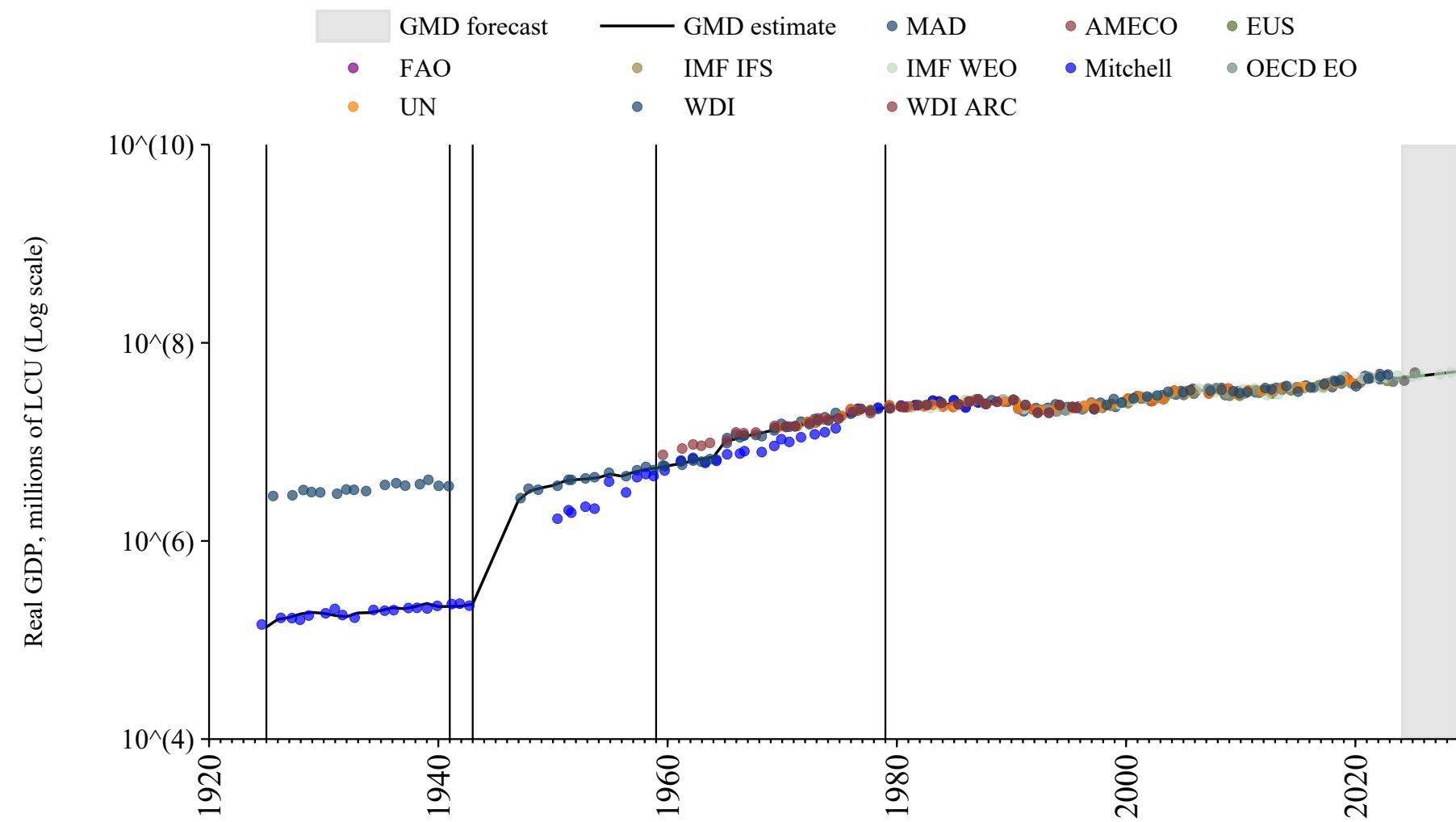
Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 90%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 104.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



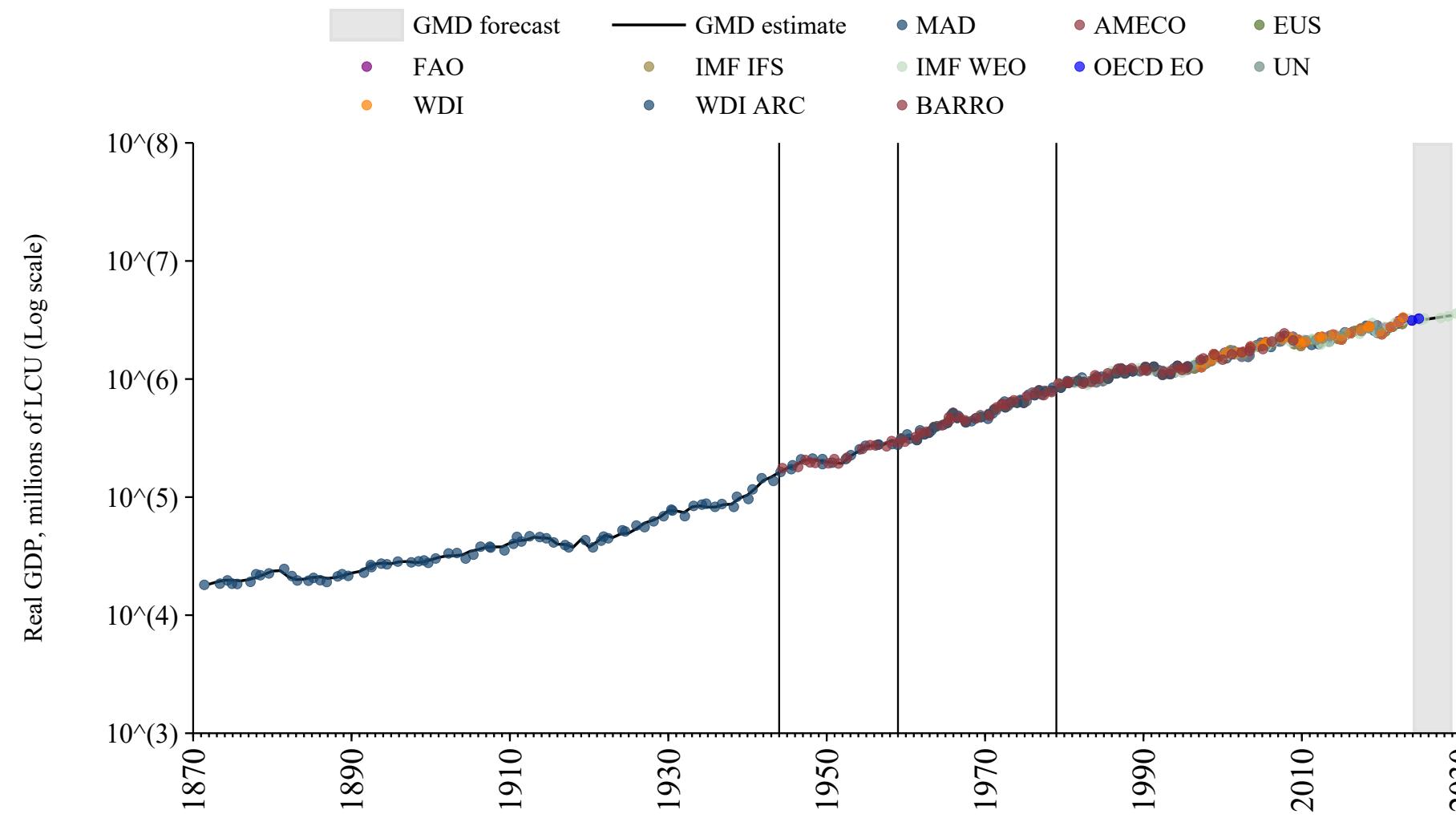
Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1925 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 94.2%).
Bolt et al. (2018)	1926 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = 5.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1942 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 98.5%).
Bolt et al. (2018)	1944 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



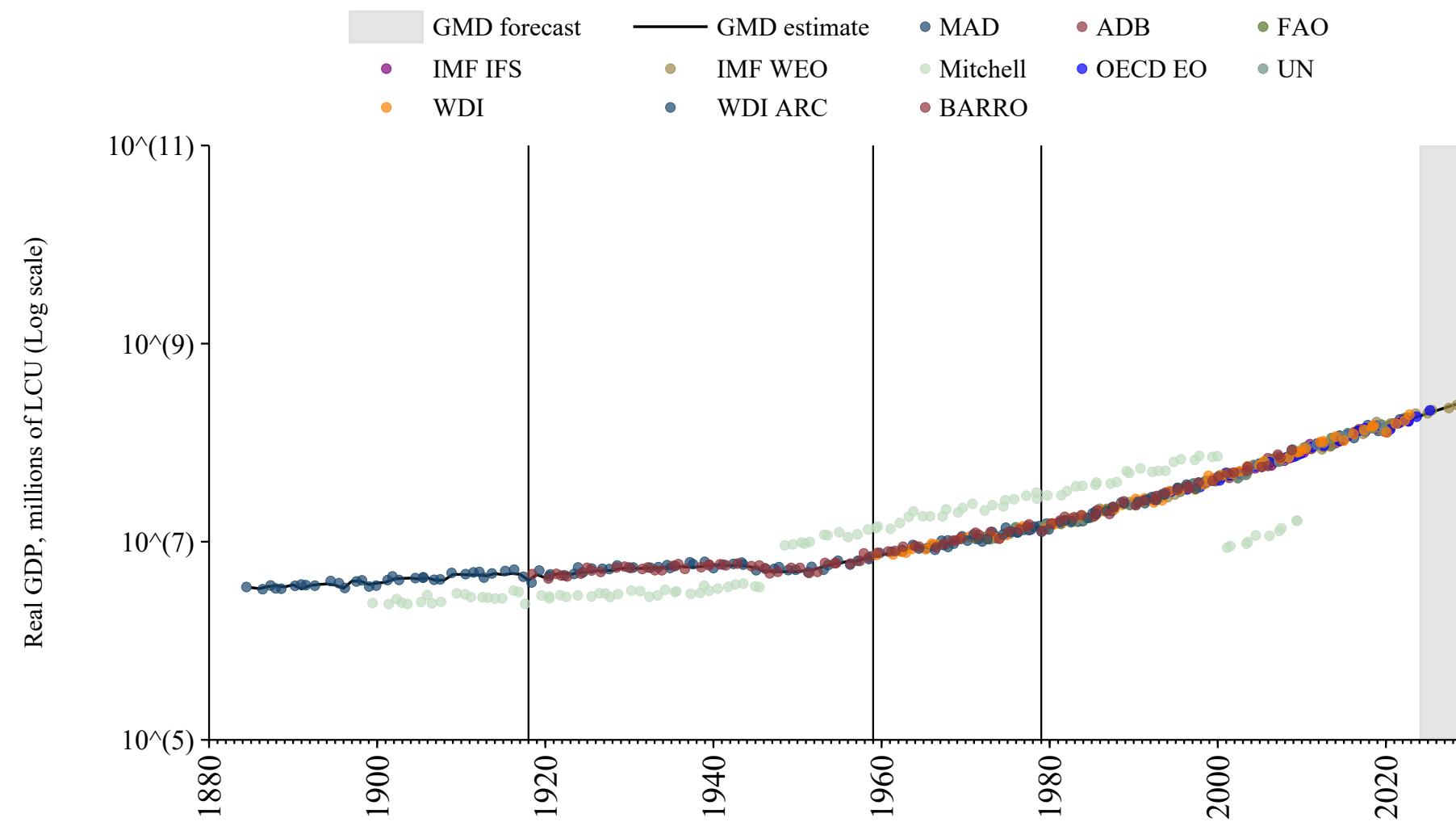
Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1872 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 101.2%).
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1945 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



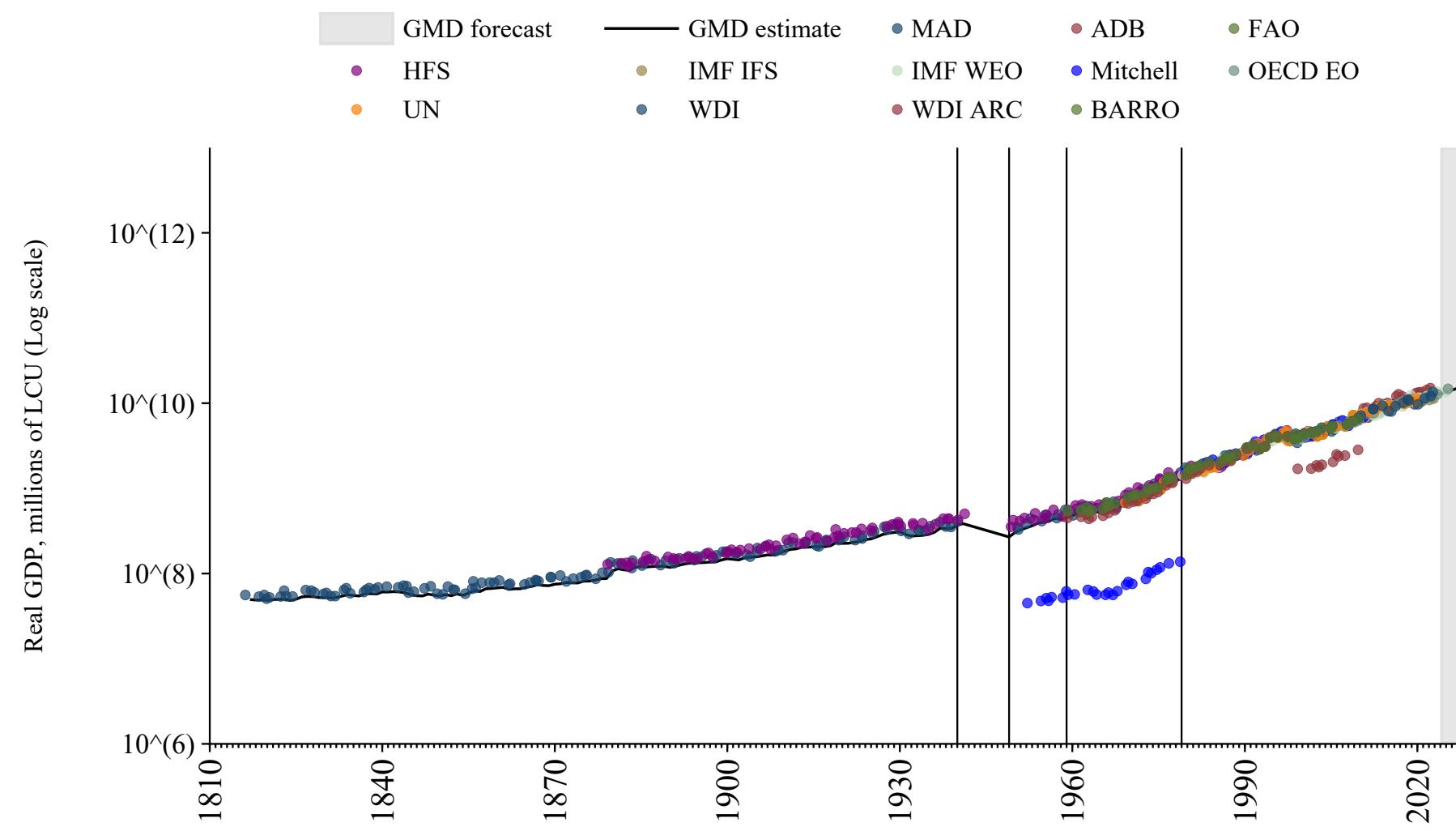
India

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1885 - 1918	Spliced using overlapping data in 1919: (ratio = 98.6%).
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1919 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



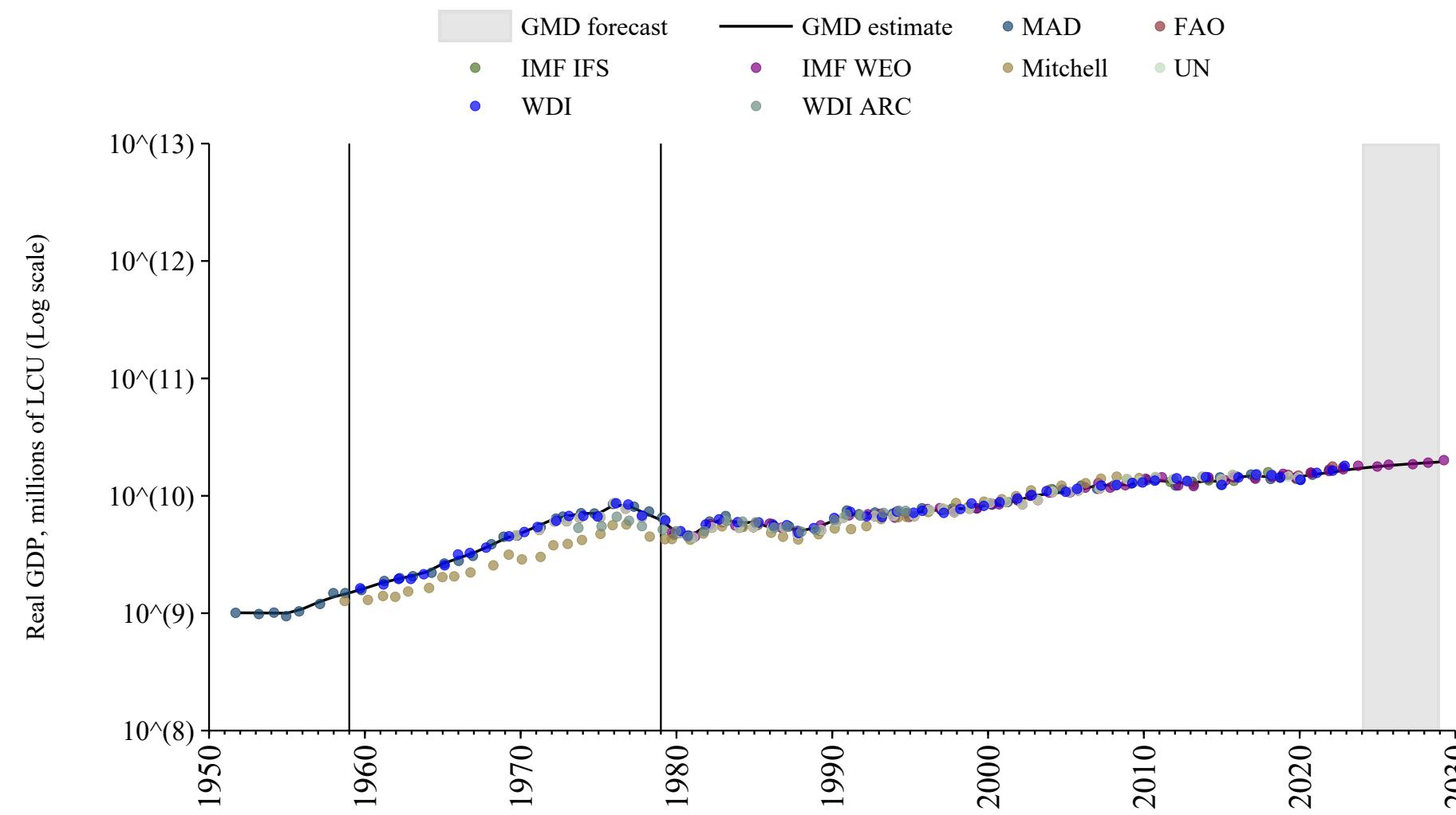
Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1817 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 88.5%).
Schuler (2015)	1941 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 79.8%).
Bolt et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 88.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 88.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



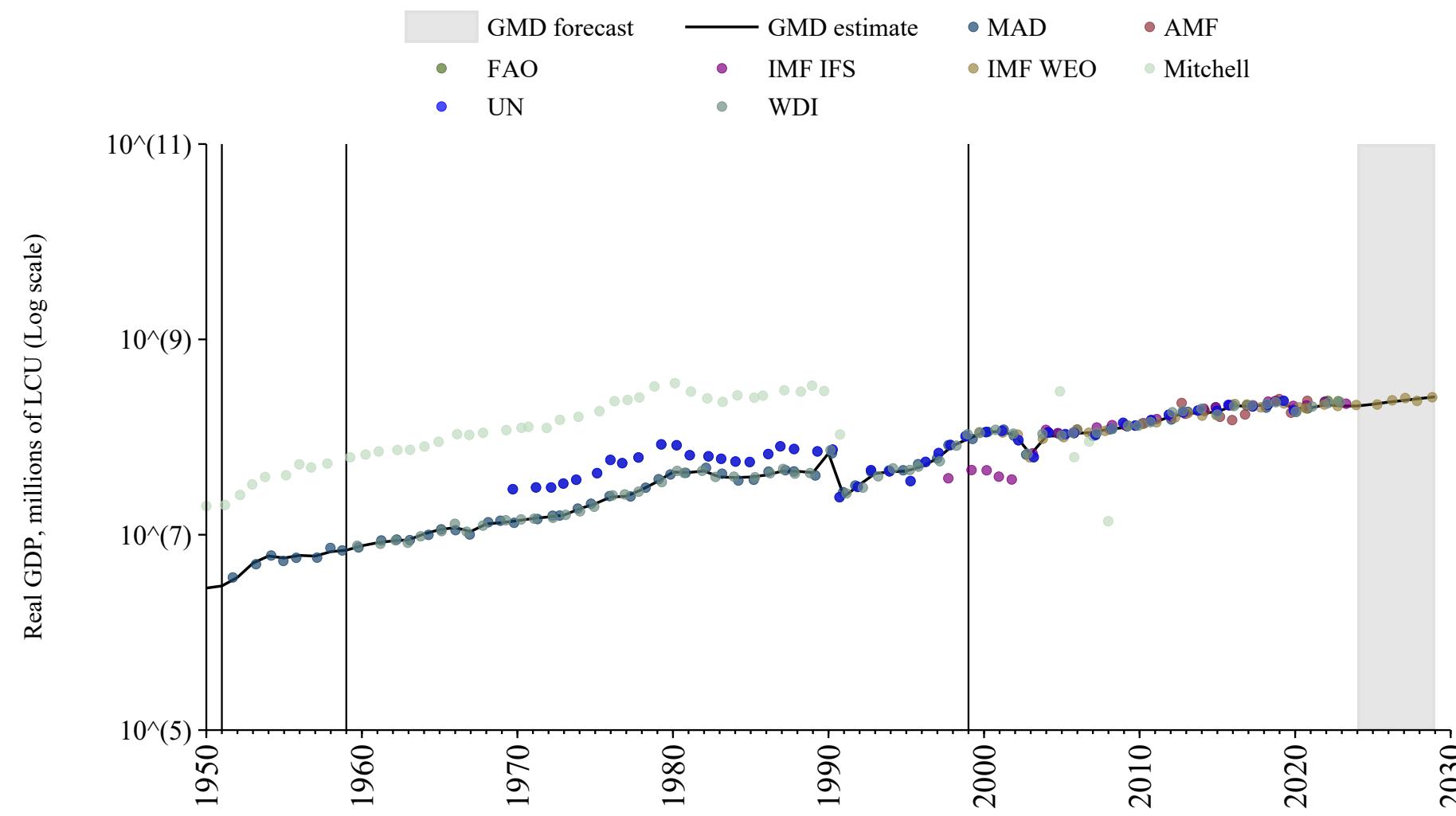
Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



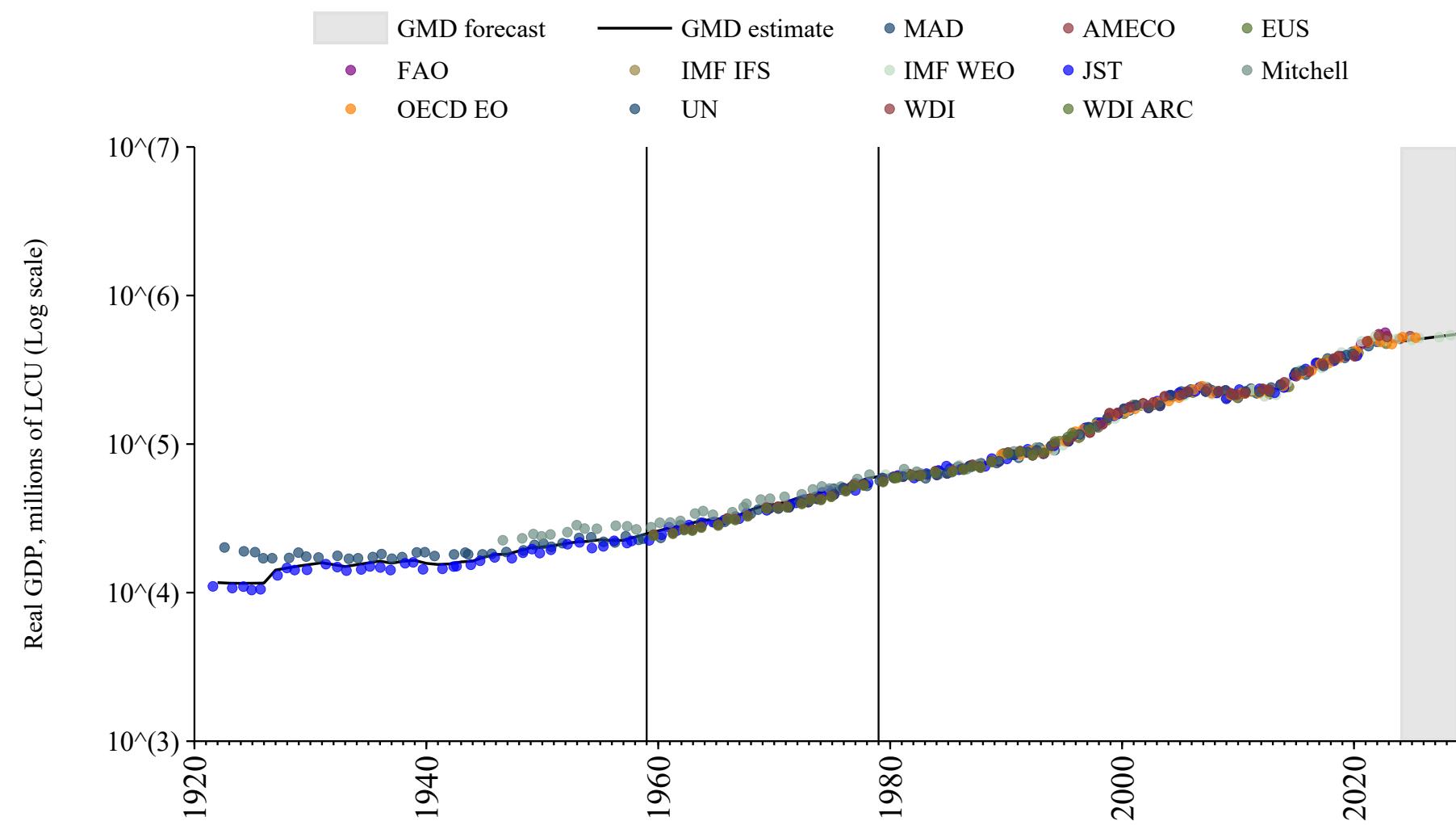
Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 14.5%).
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



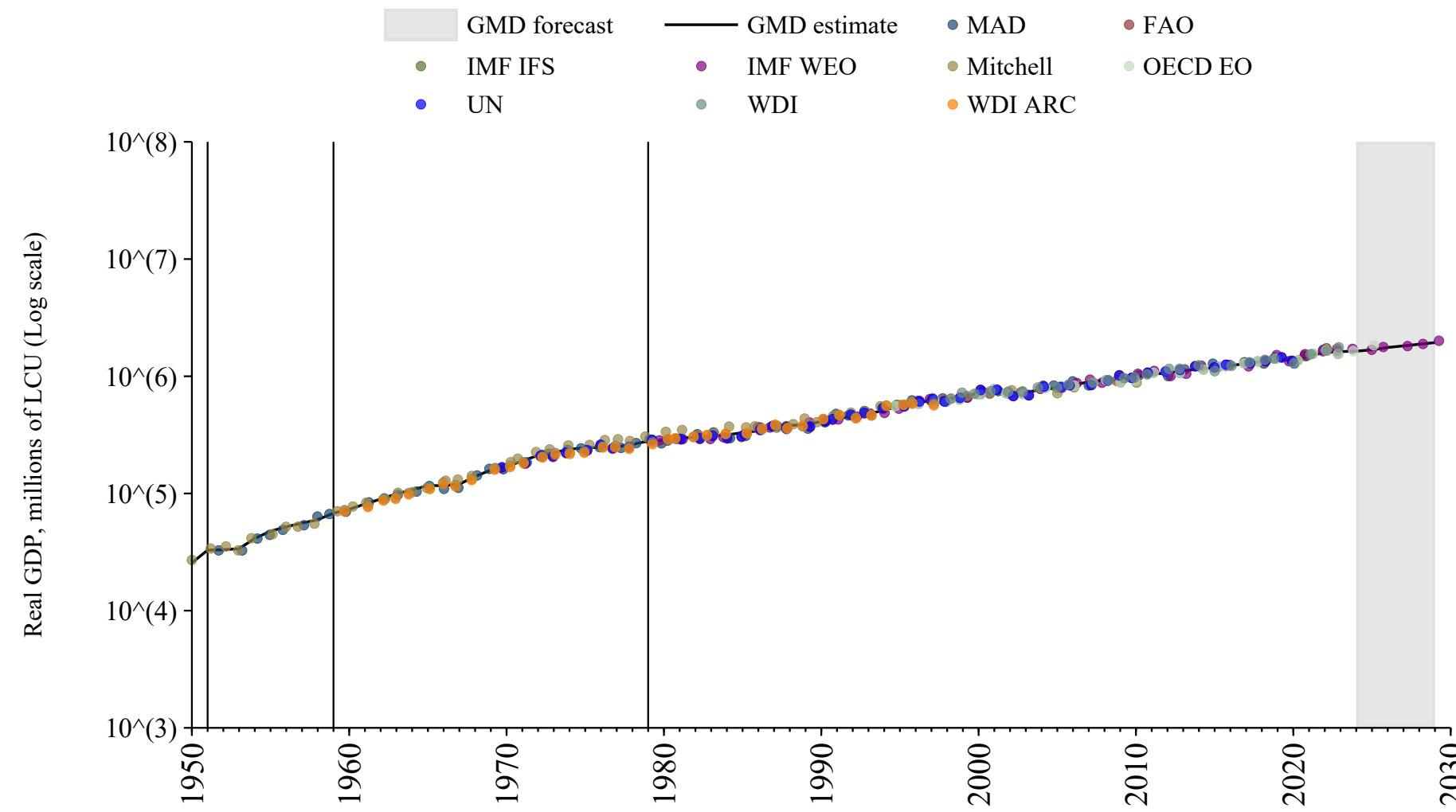
Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1922 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 106%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 106.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



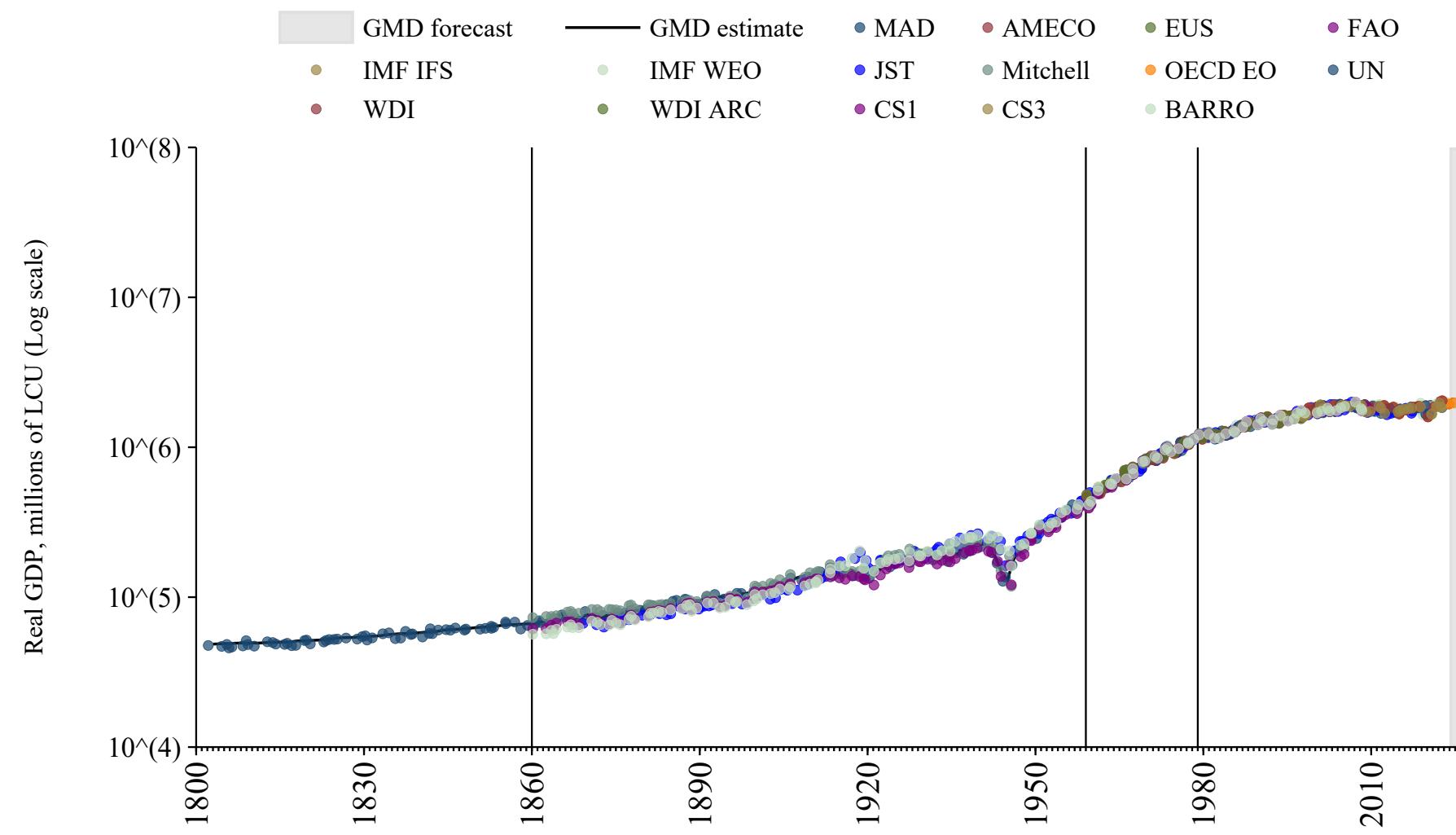
Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 94.5%).
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



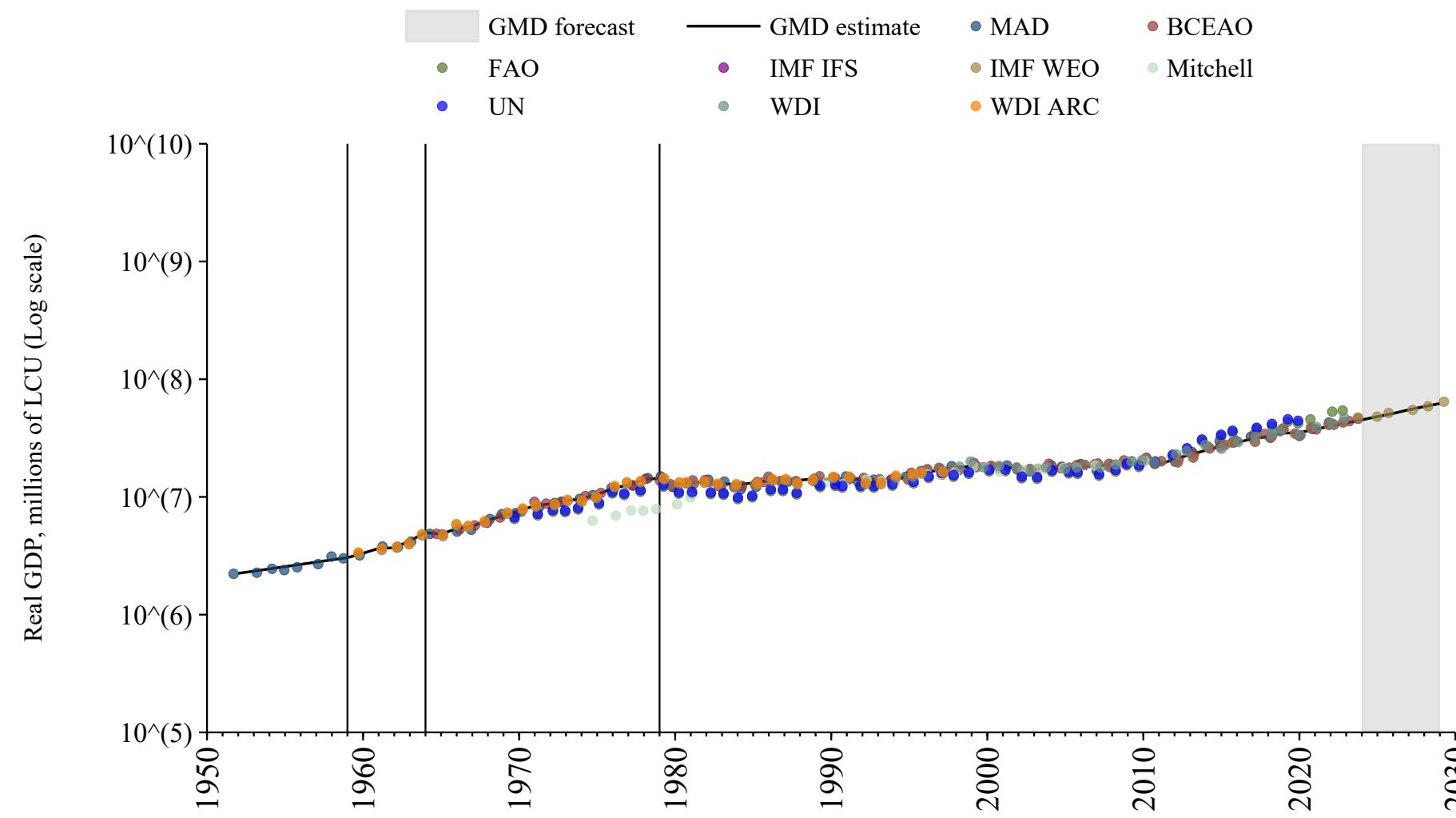
Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1803 - 1860	Spliced using overlapping data in 1861: (ratio = 102.1%).
Baffigi (2013)	1861 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 109.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



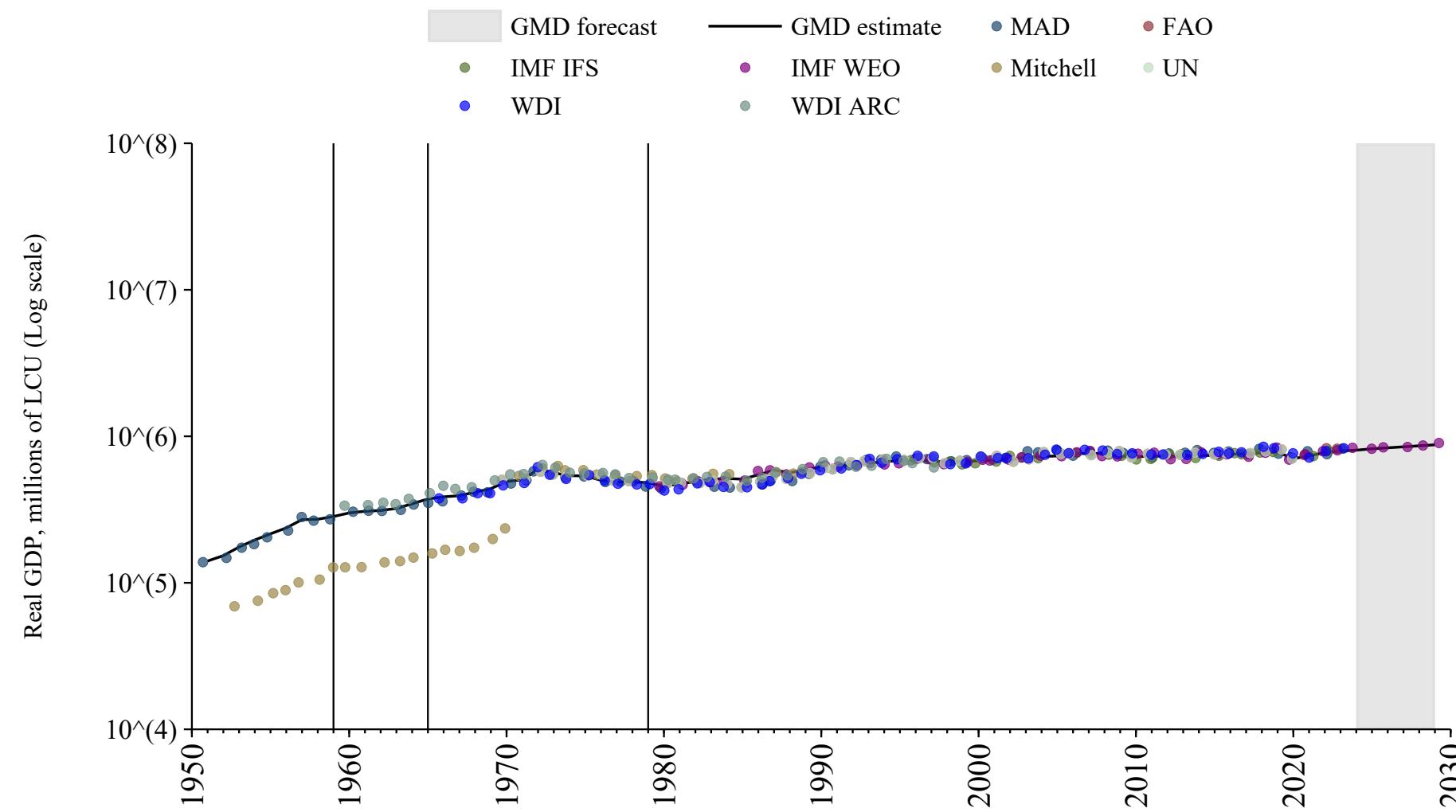
Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 100.9%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



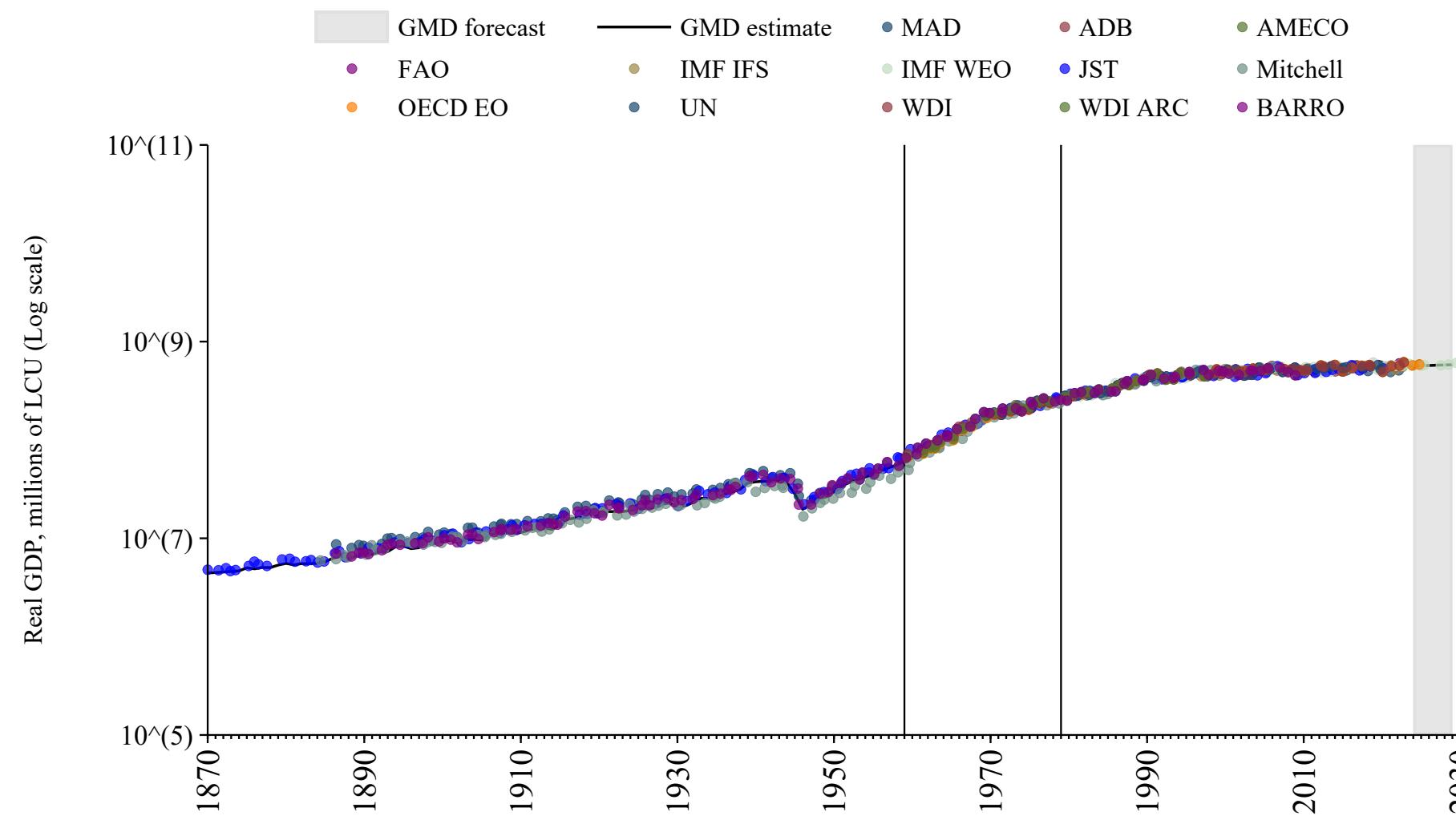
Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 89.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1966 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



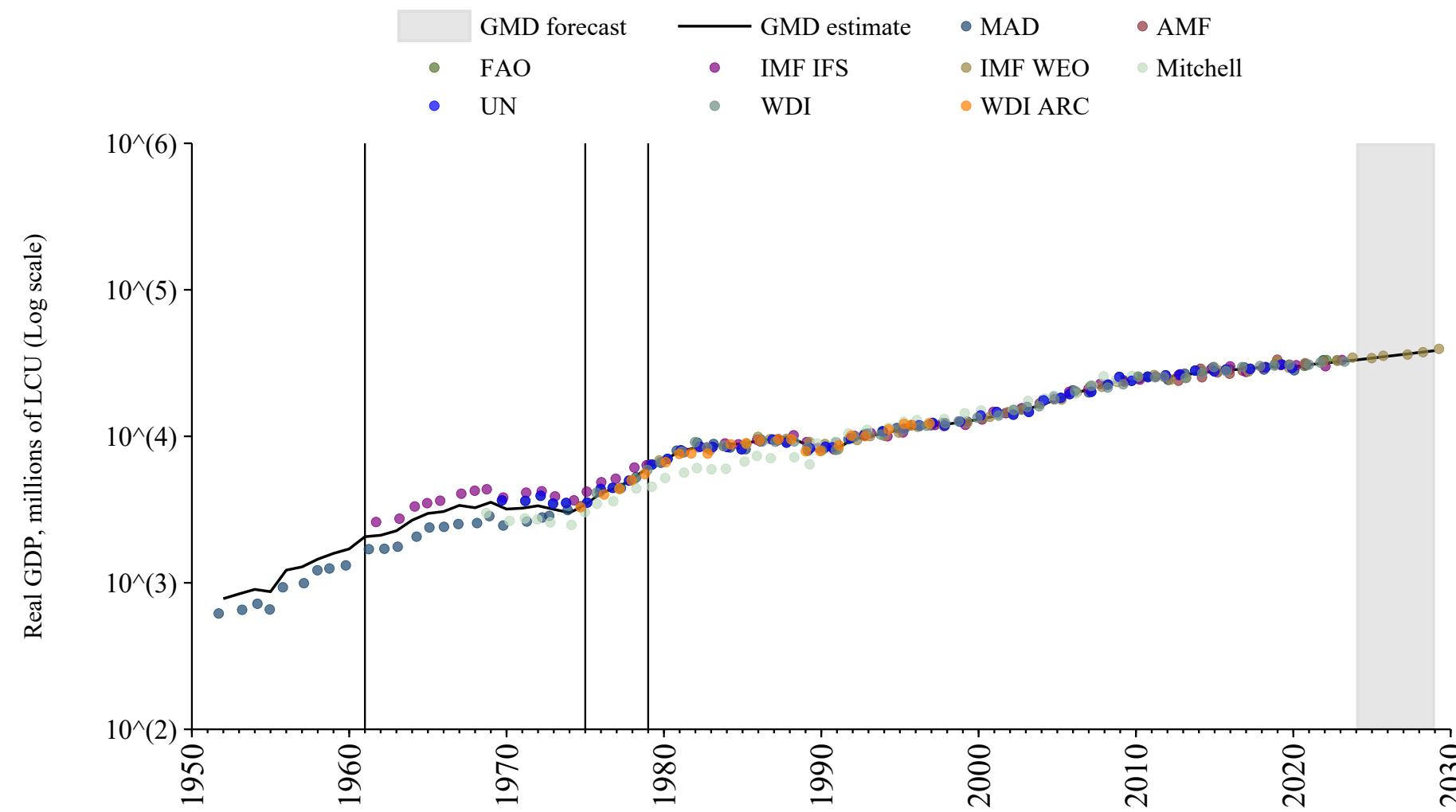
Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 92.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



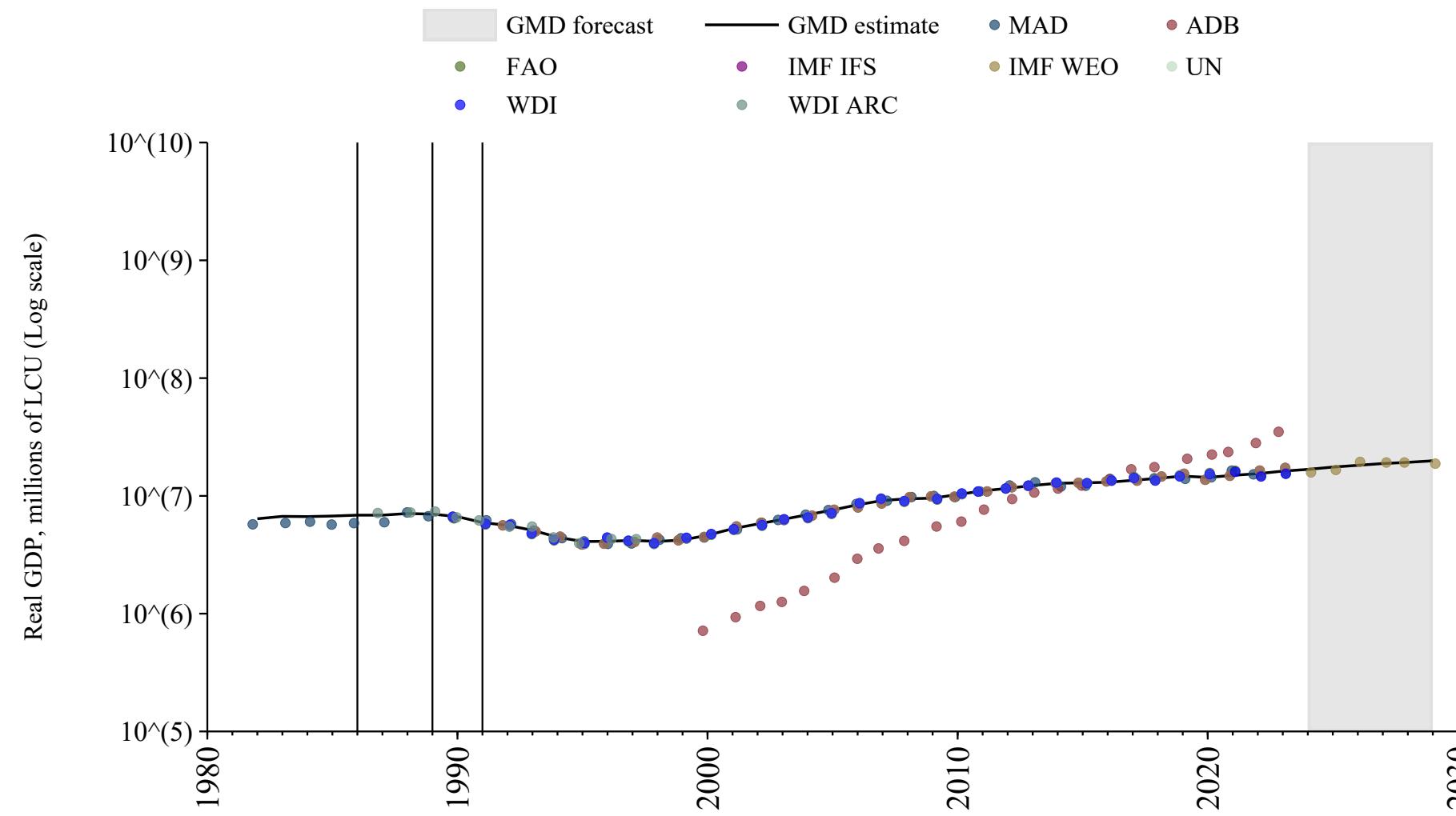
Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 126.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 81.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



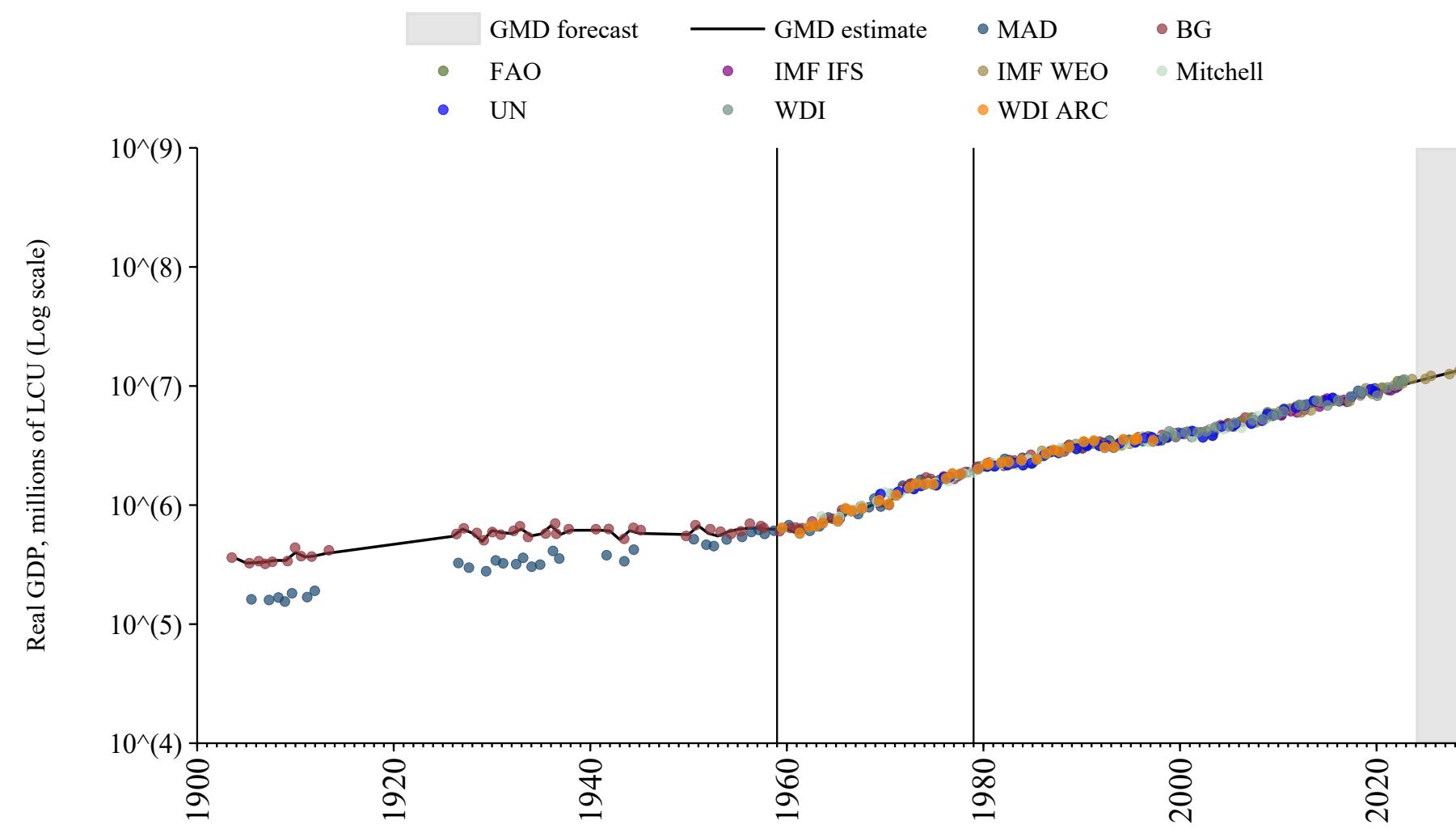
Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1982 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 111.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 95.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 100.1%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



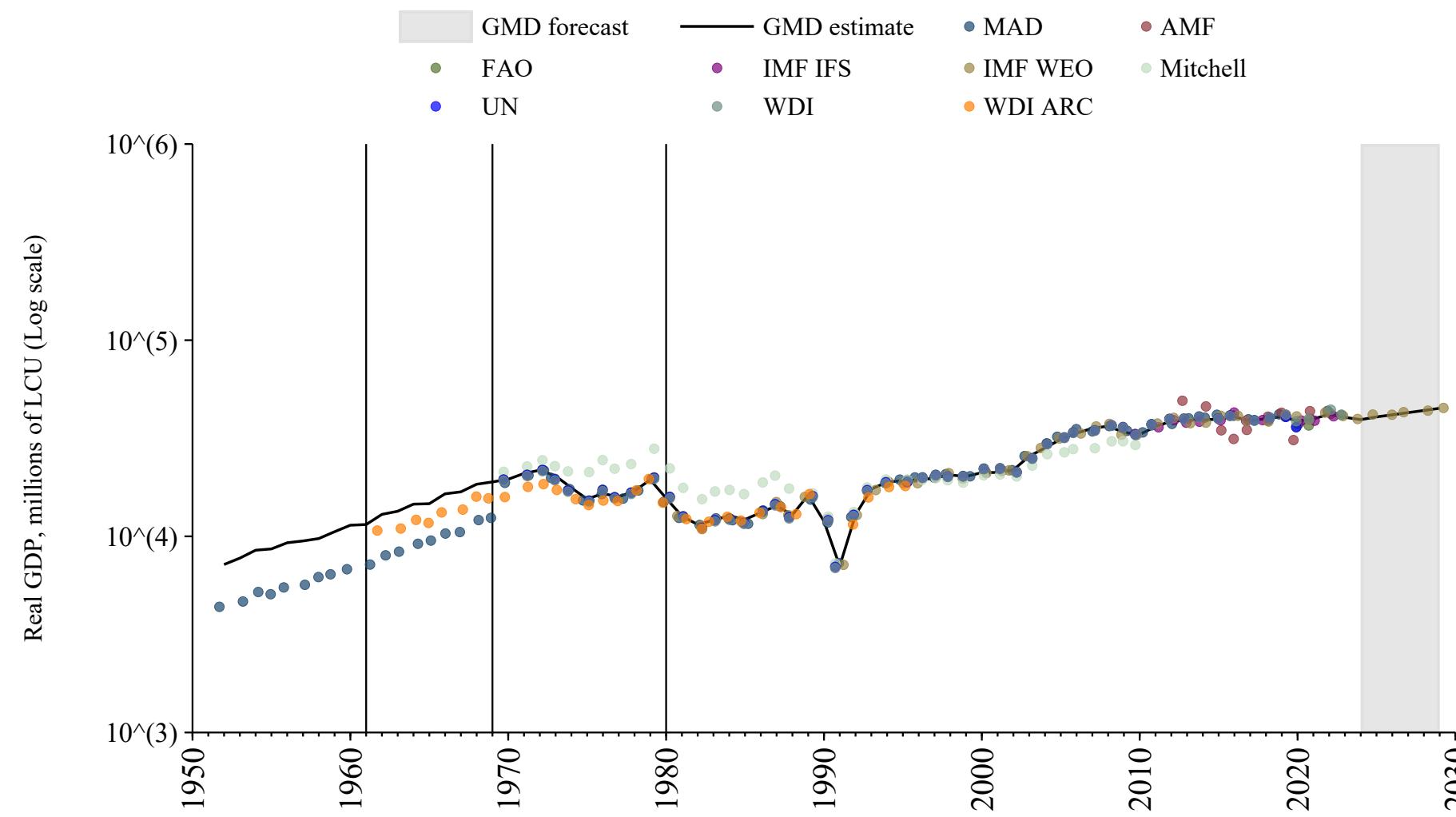
Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
Broadberry and Gardner (2022)	1904 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



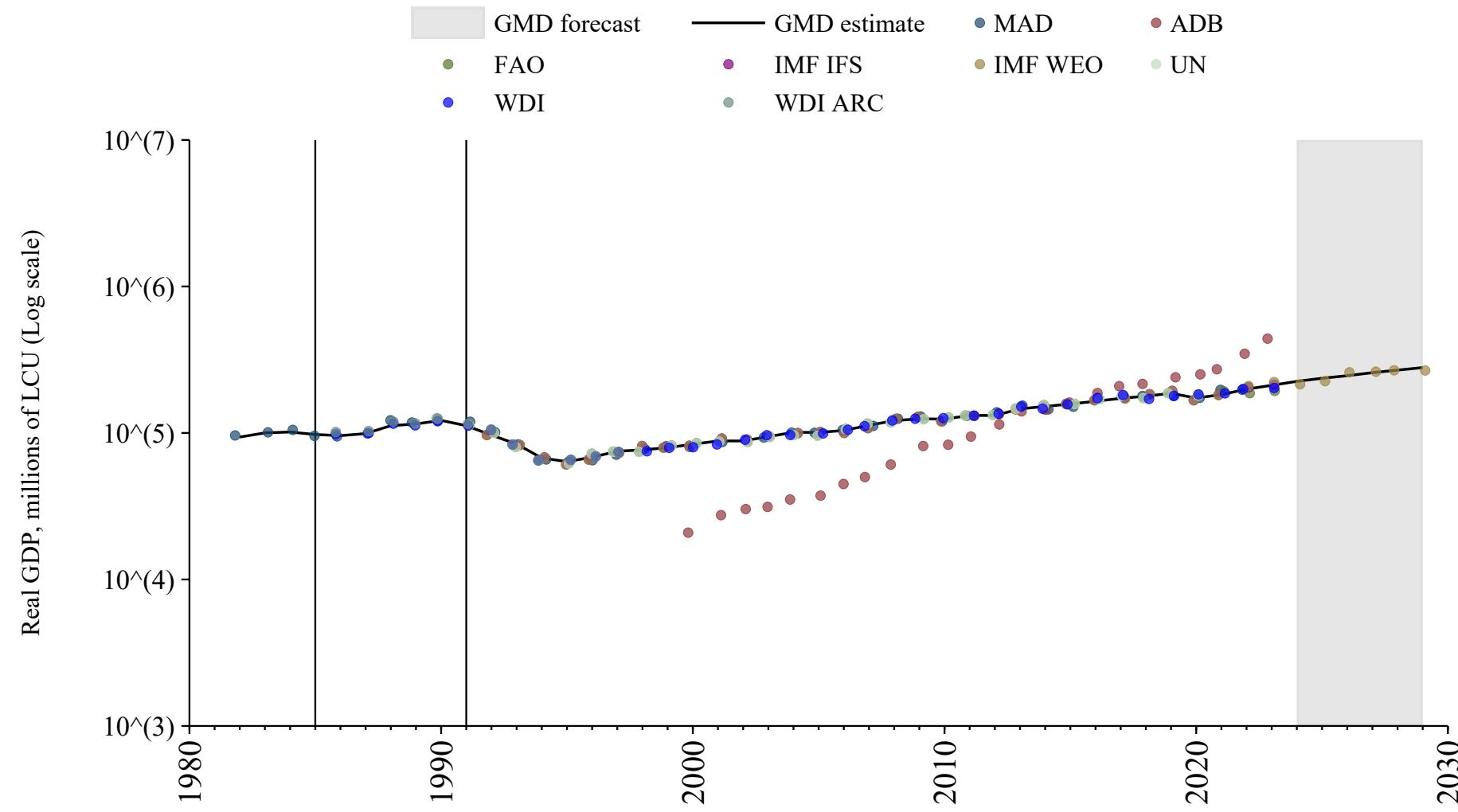
Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 164.3%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 120.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 101.7%).
WEO (2024)	1981 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



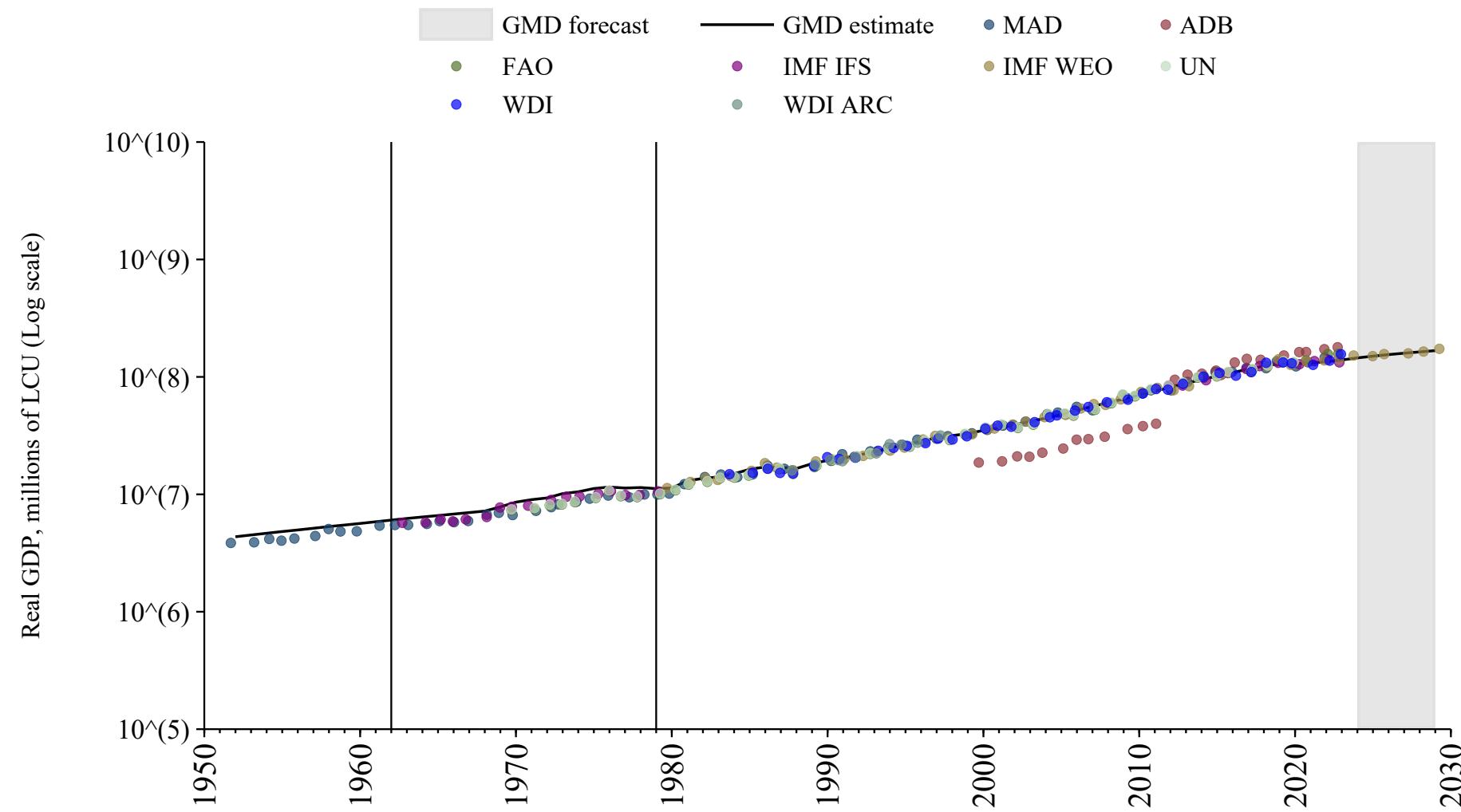
Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1982 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 97.5%)
World Bank (2024)	1986 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 97.5%)
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



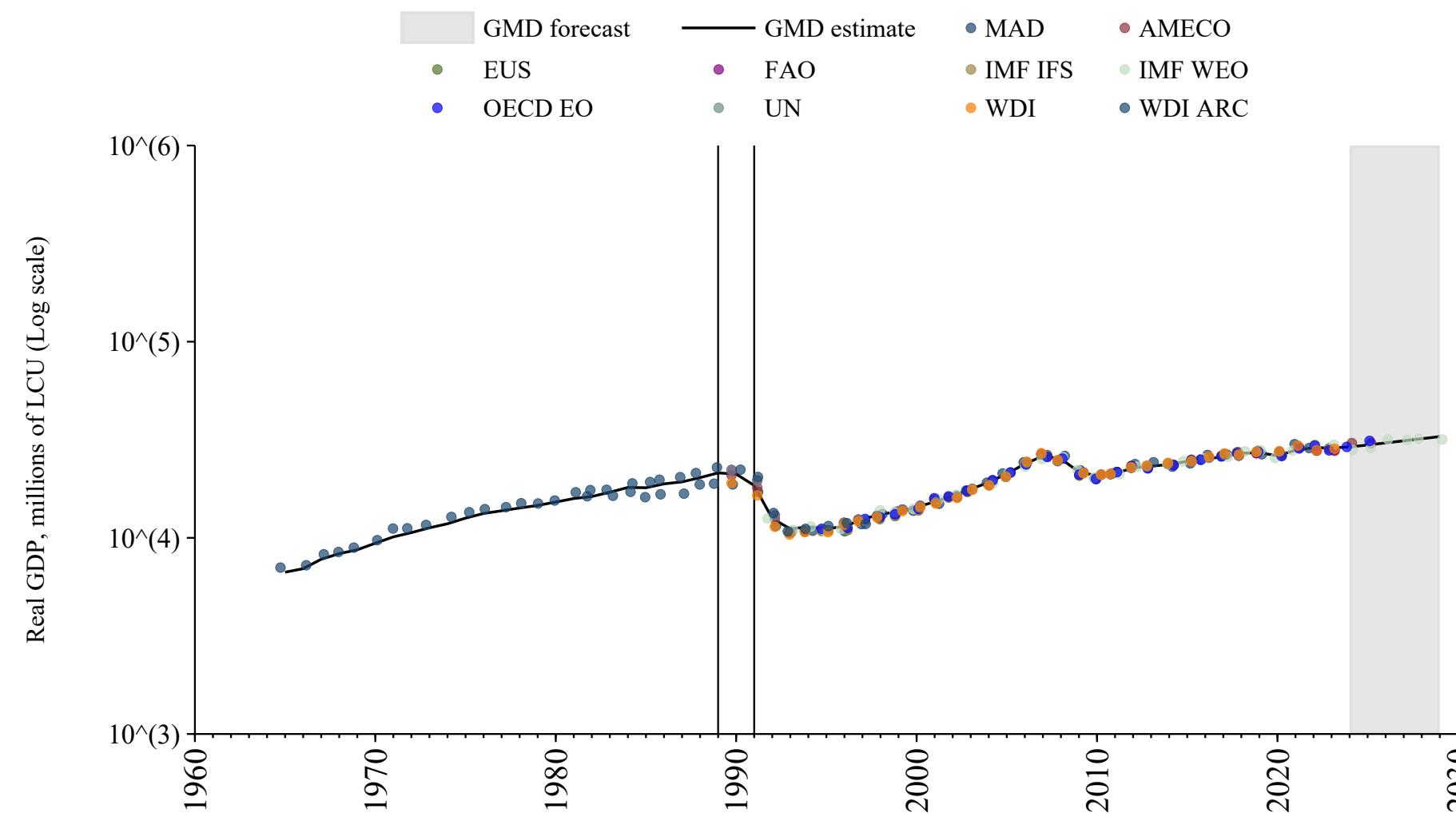
Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 112.9%)
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 108.9%)
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



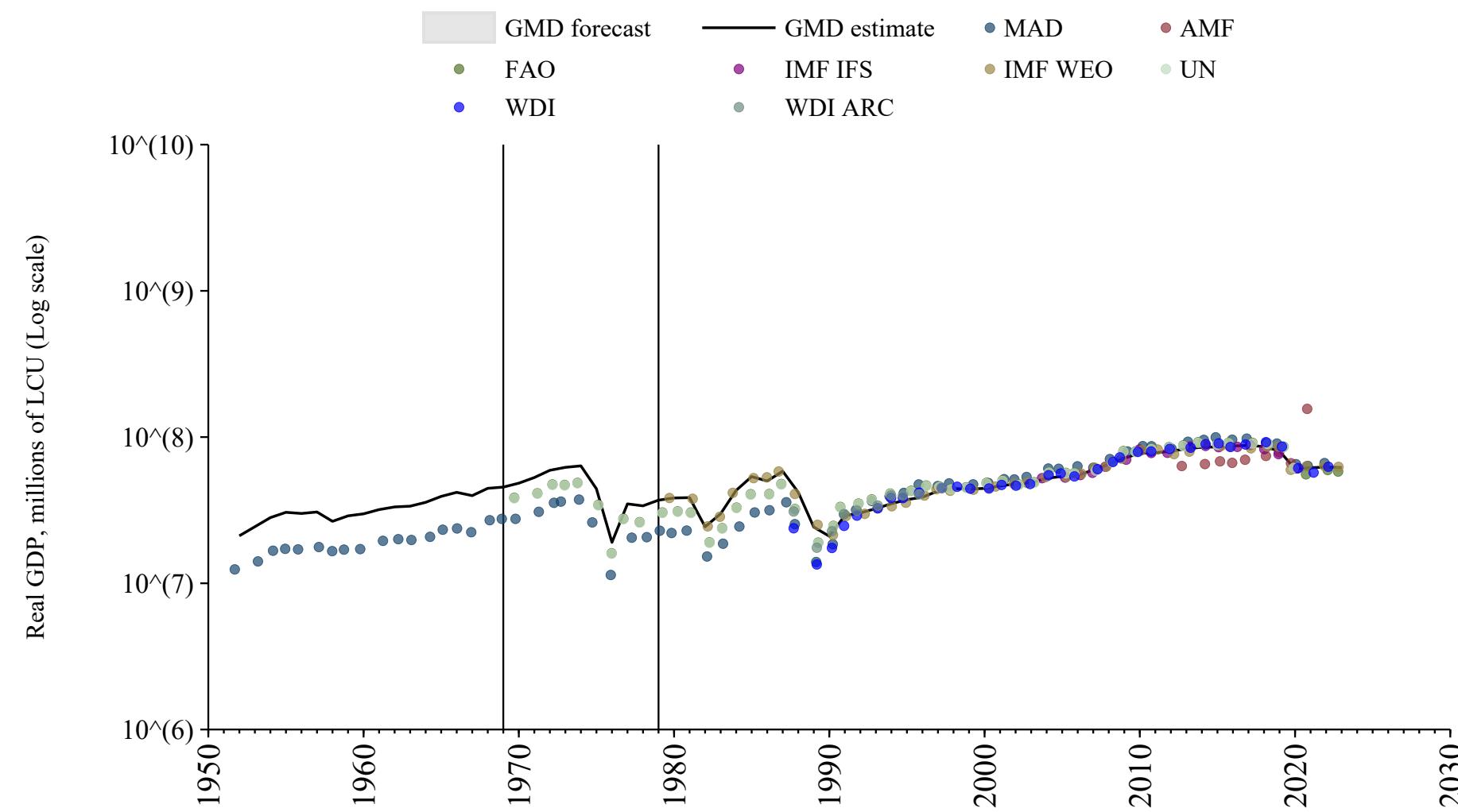
Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 94.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 110.9%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



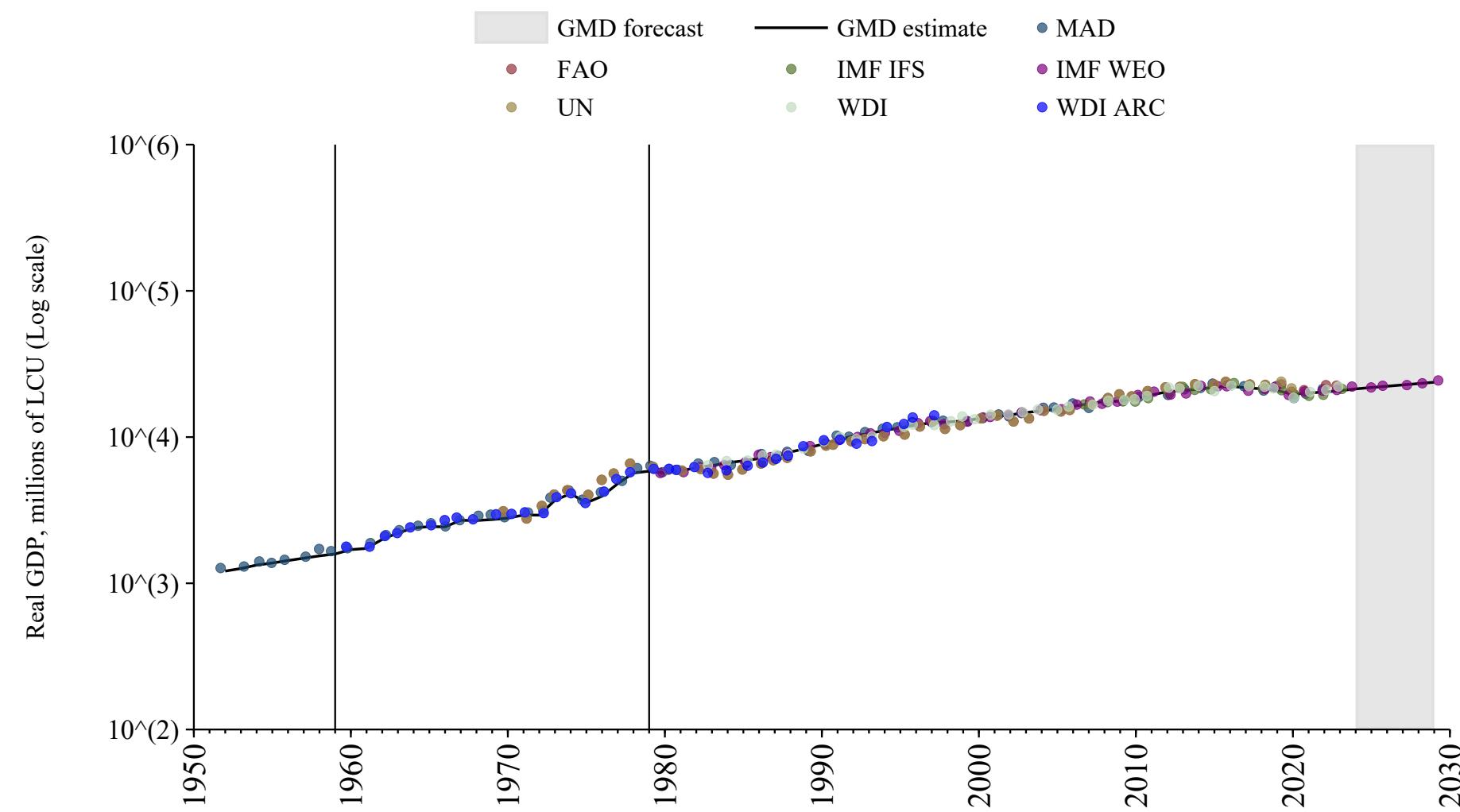
Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 169.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 126.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



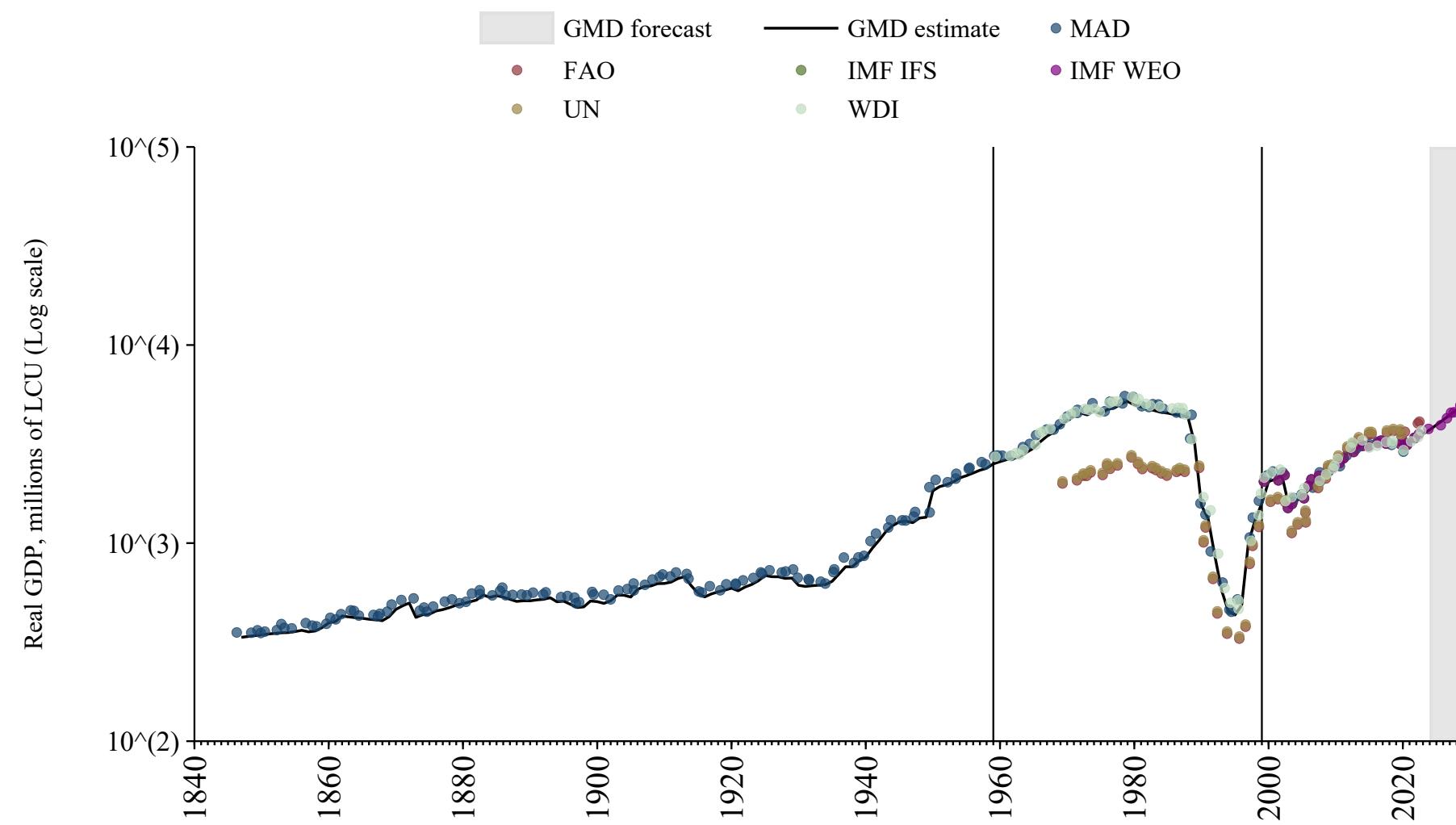
Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



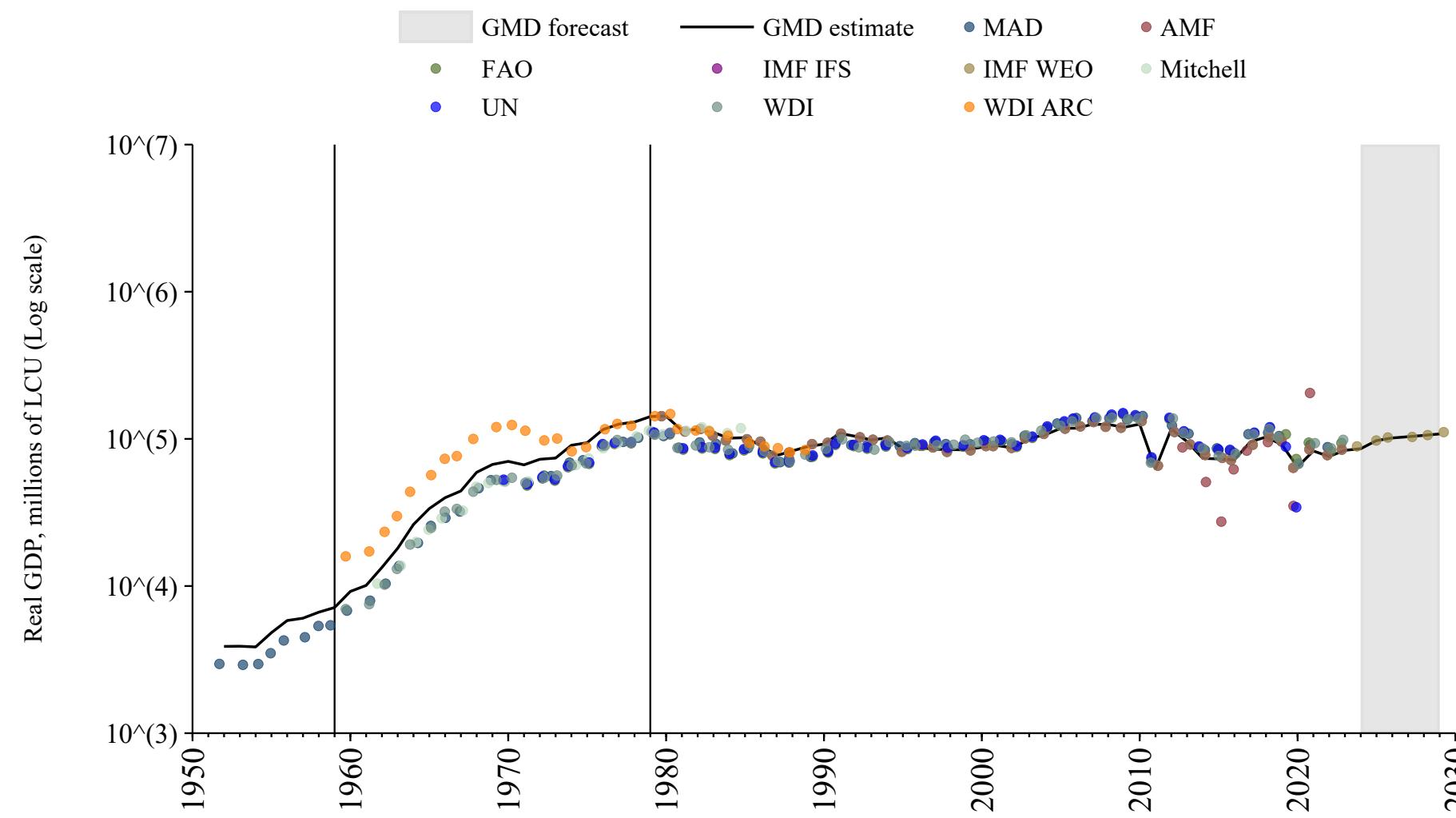
Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1847 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 94.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 94.4%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



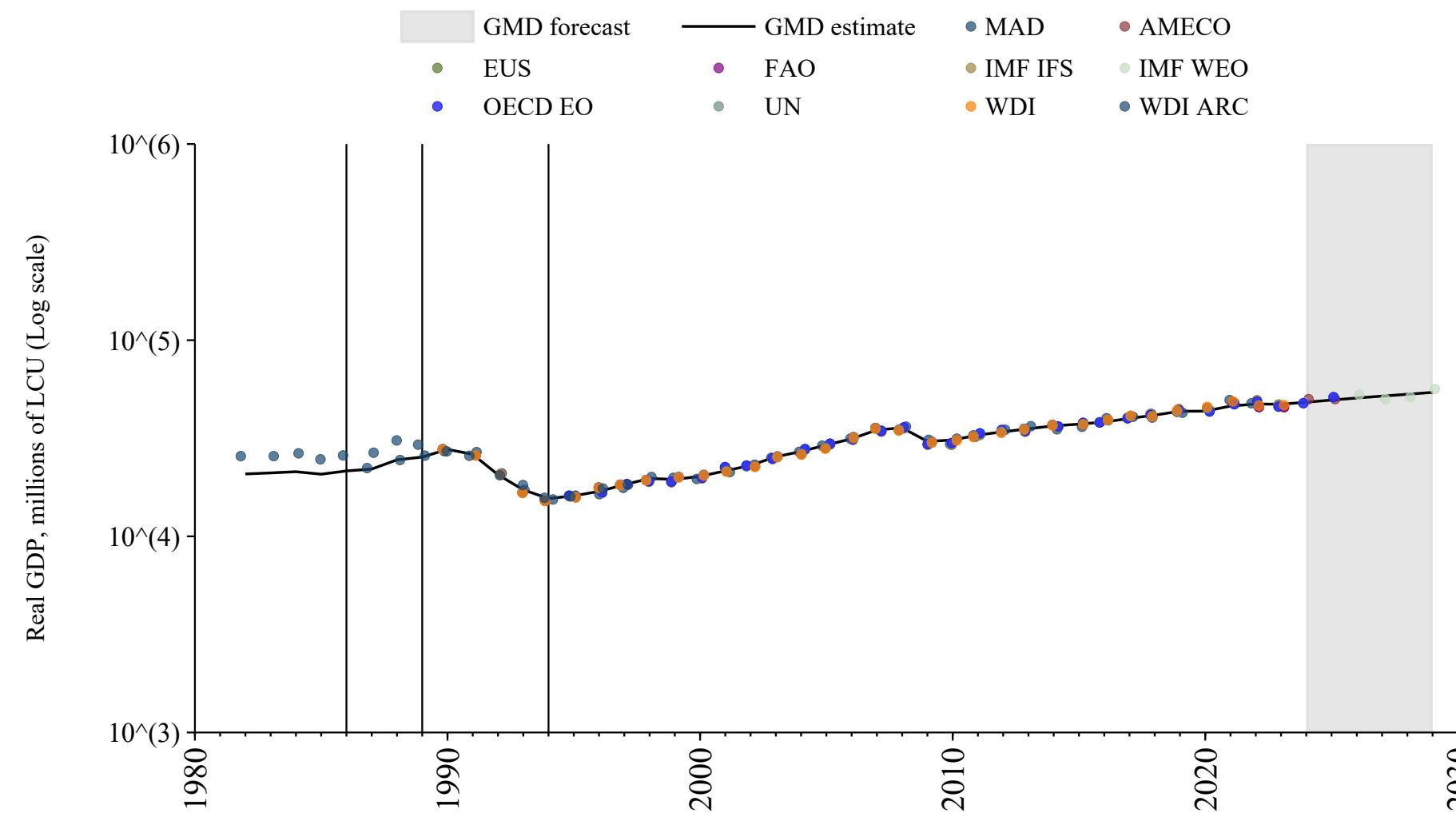
Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 131.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 131.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



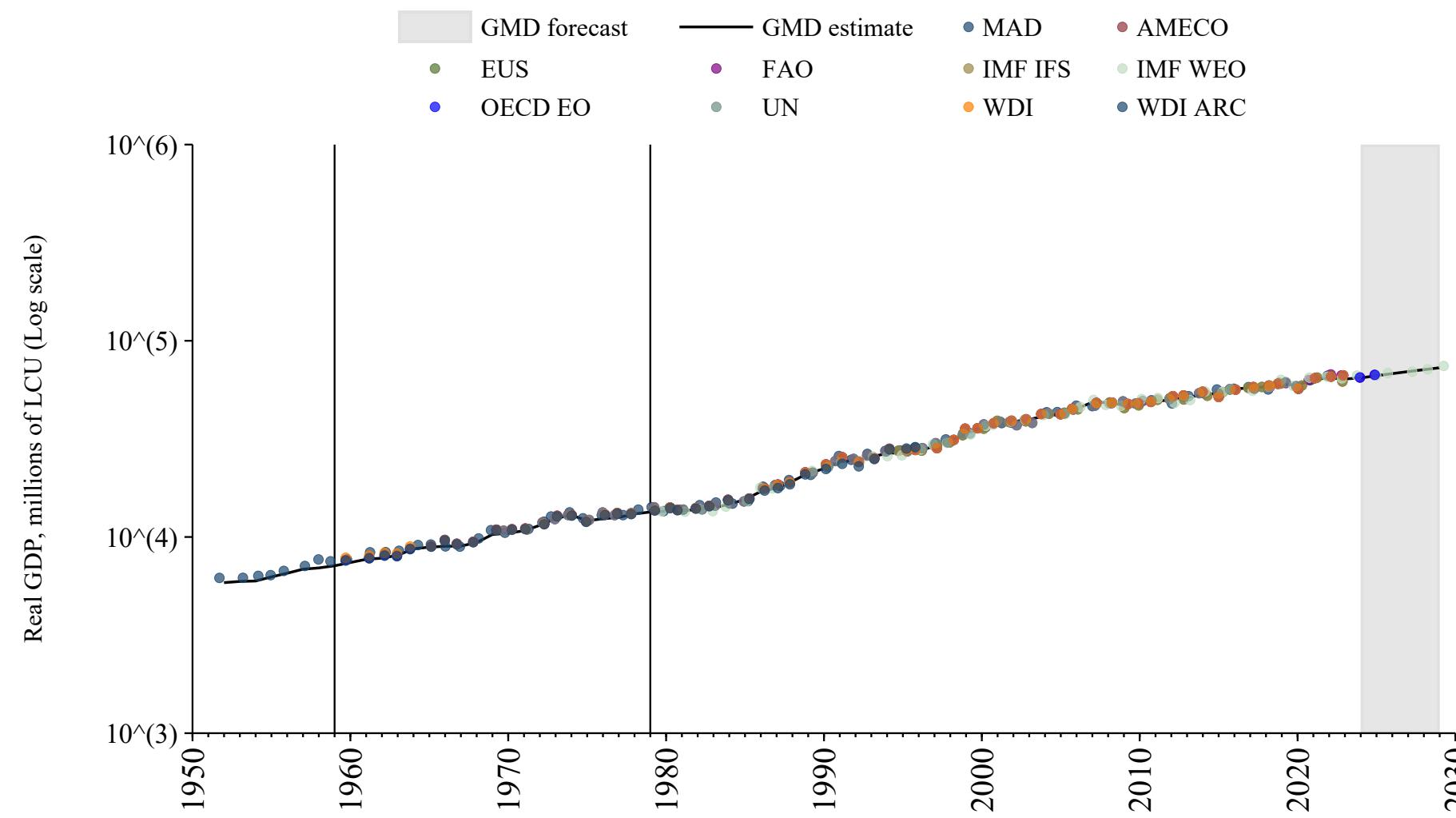
Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1982 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 81%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 98.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.1%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



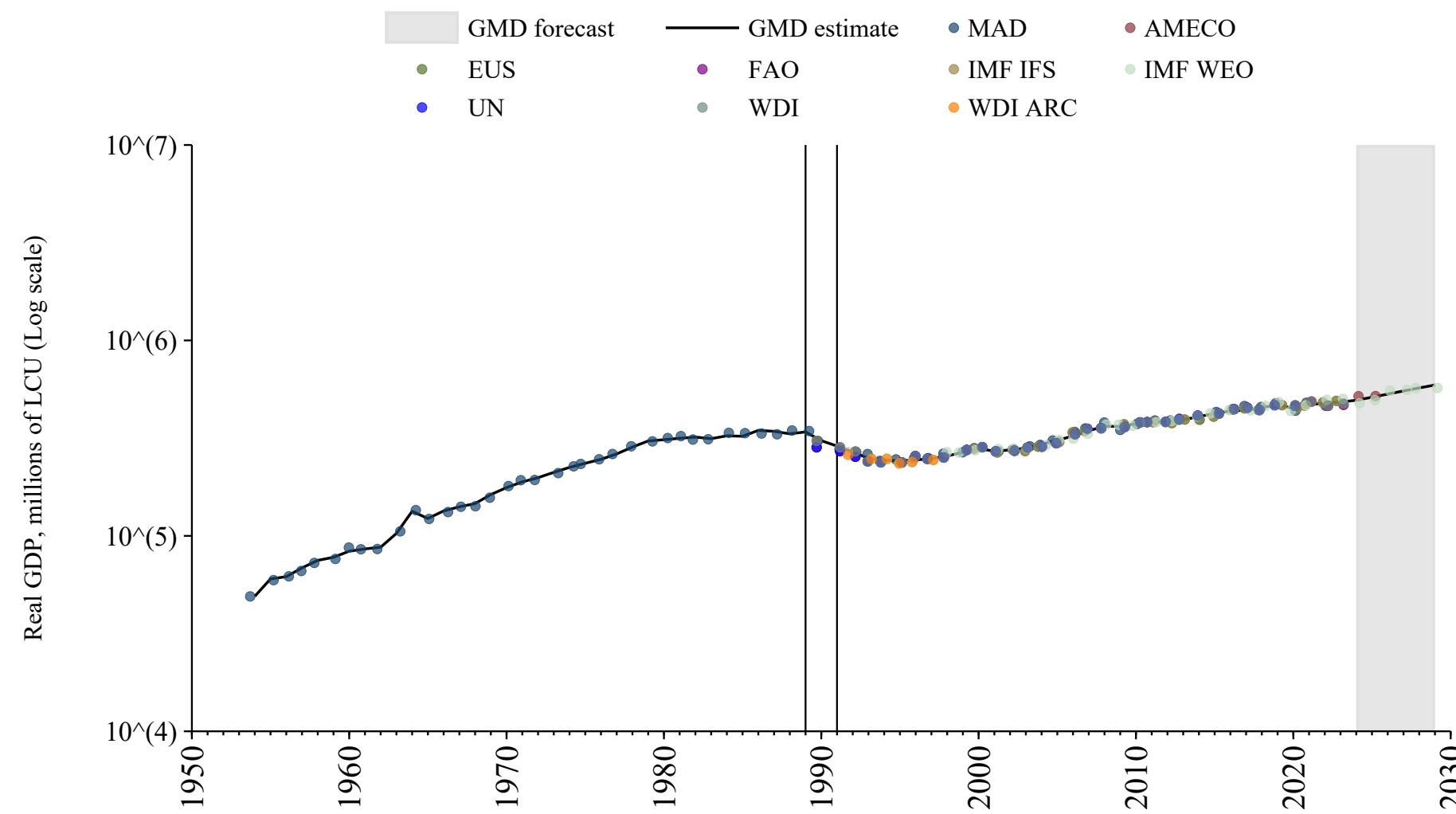
Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 94.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



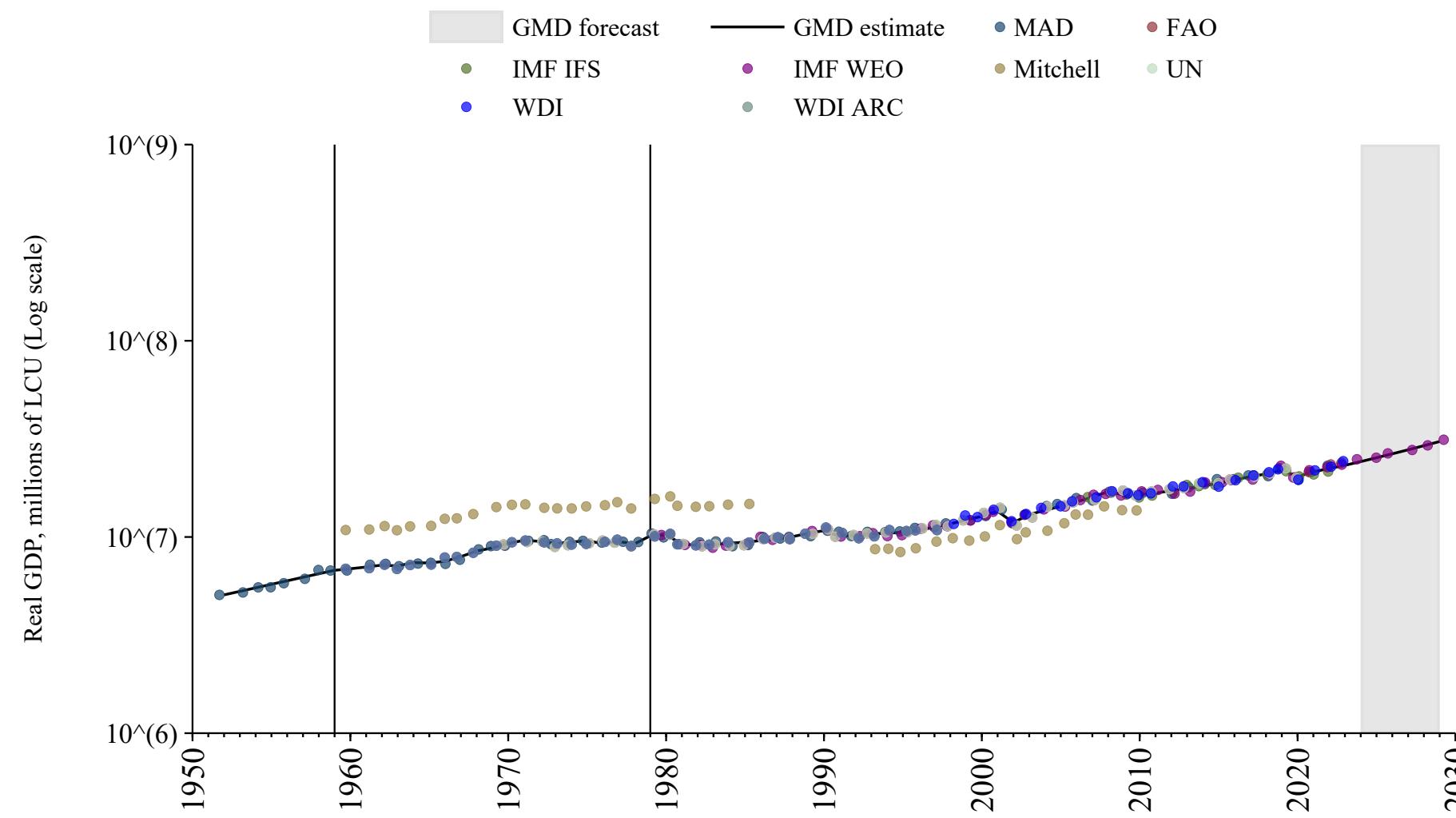
Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1954 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 100.2%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



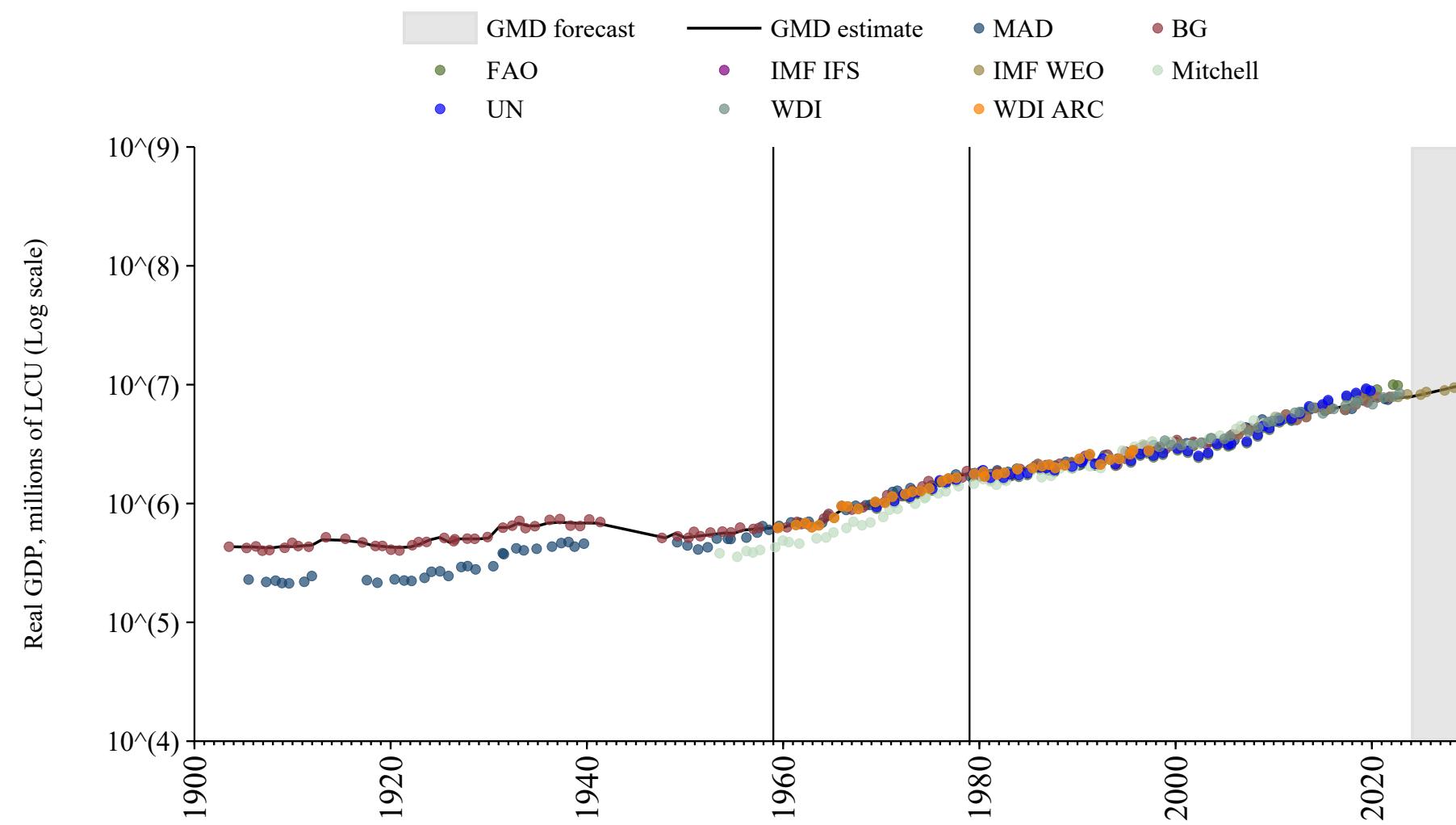
Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



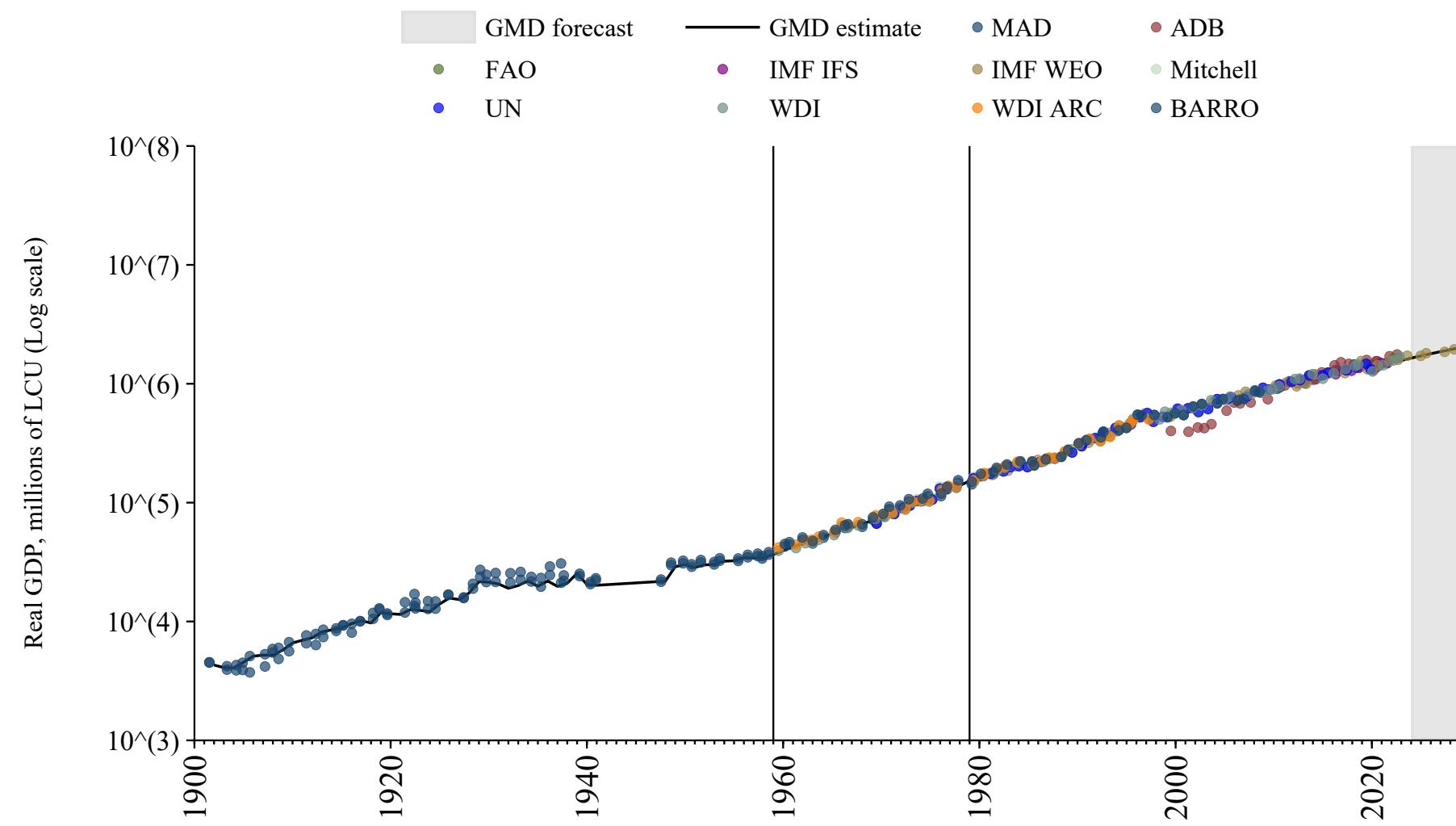
Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
Broadberry and Gardner (2022)	1904 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



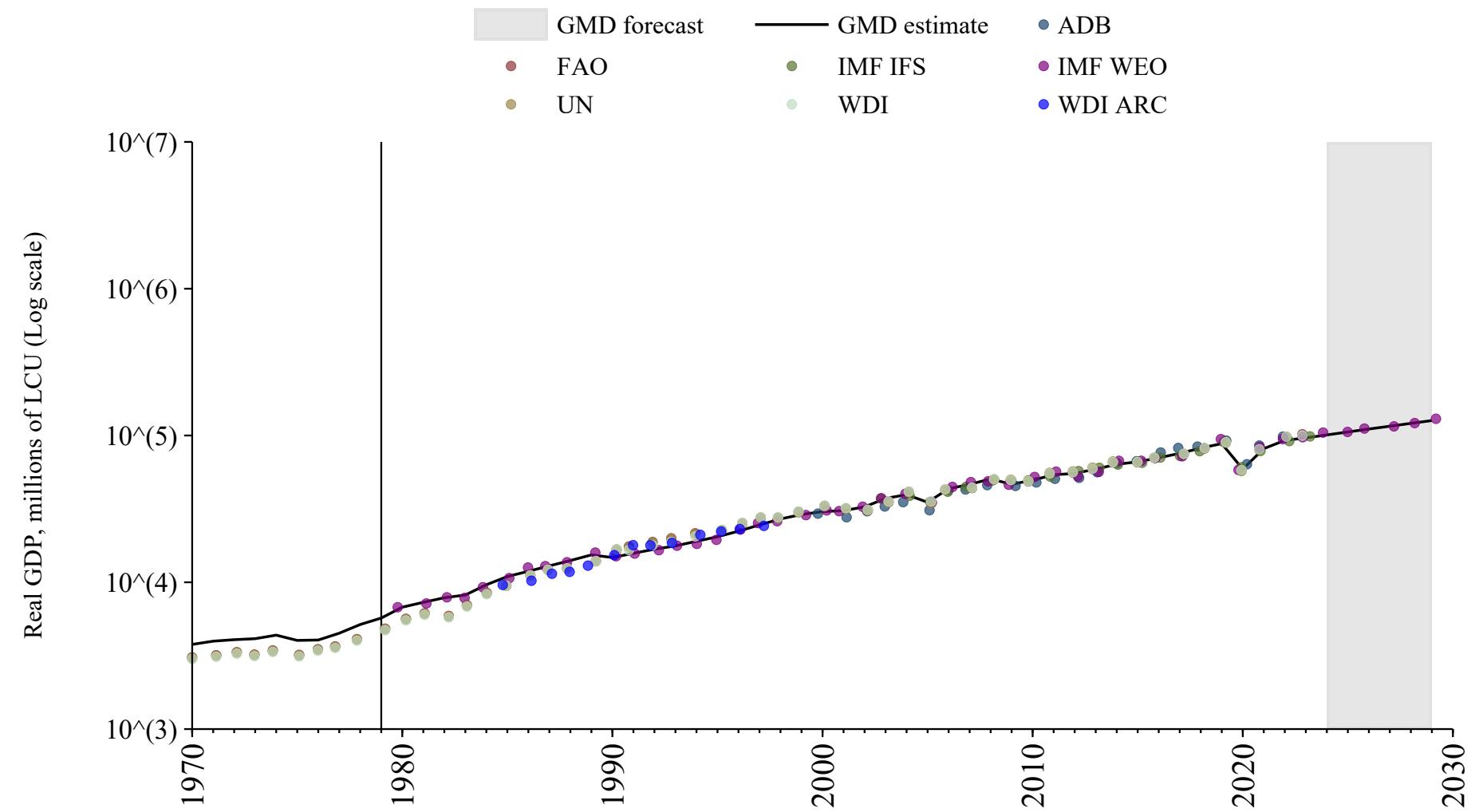
Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1902 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



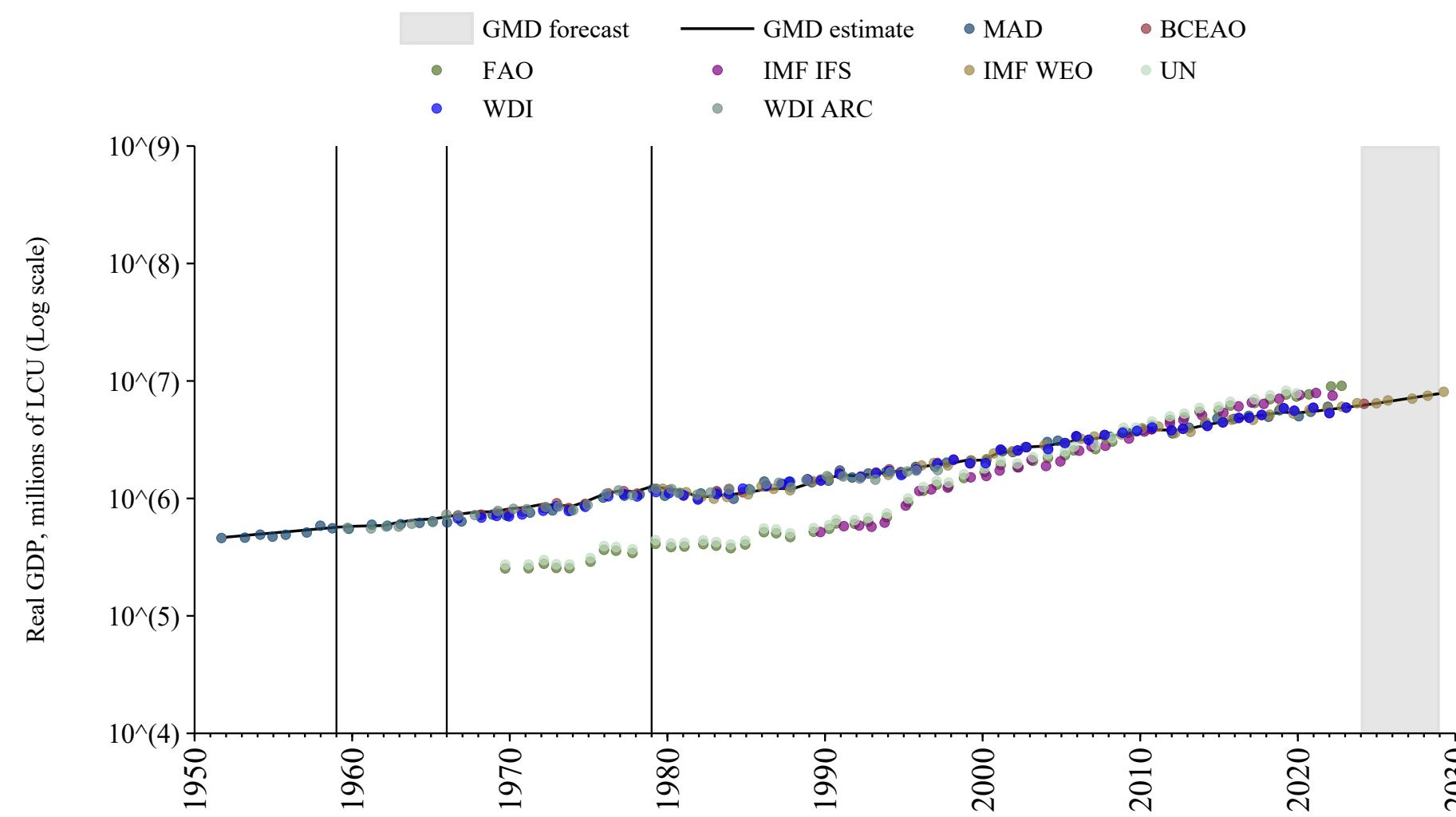
Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 125.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



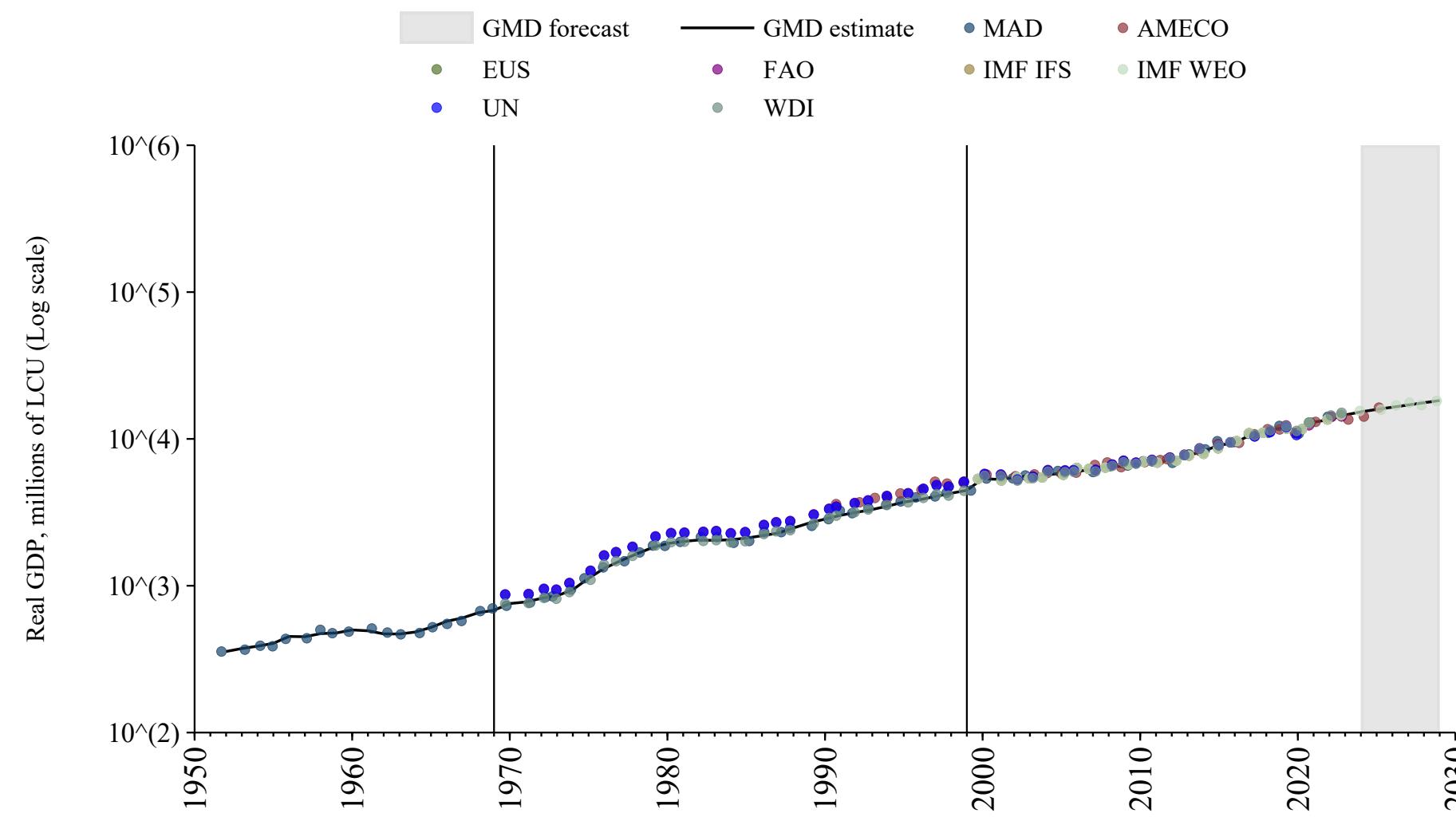
Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 102.9%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1967 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



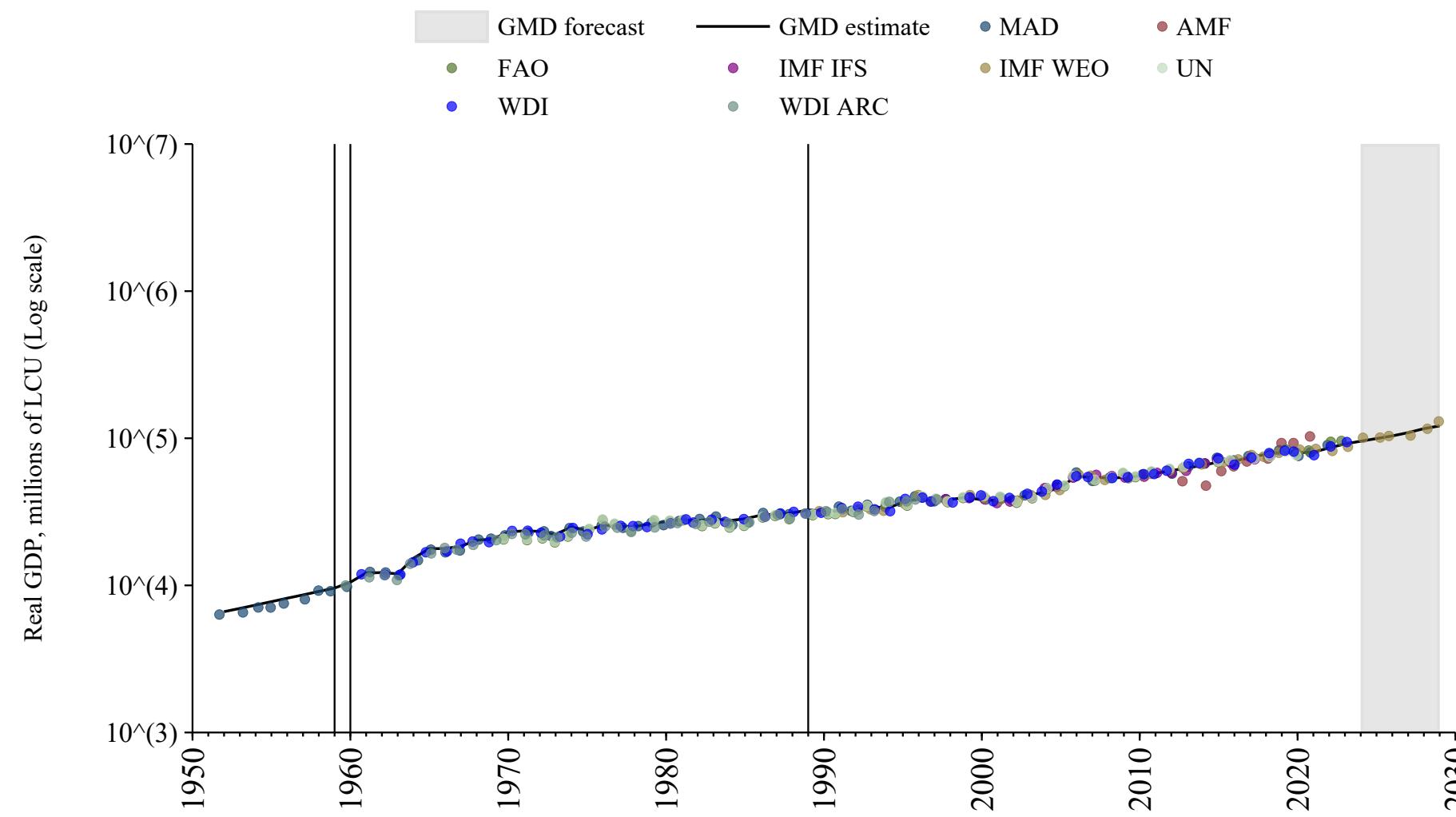
Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



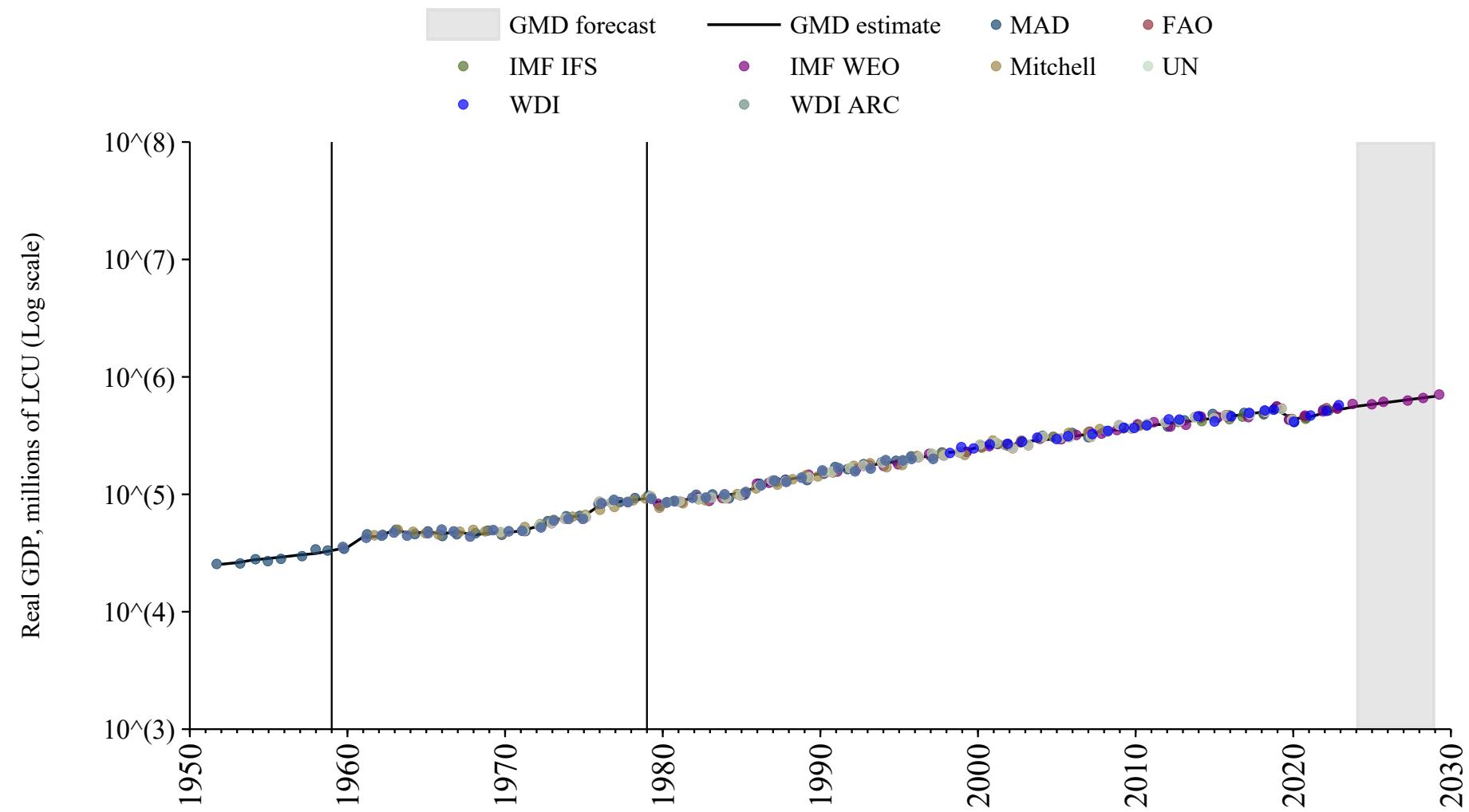
Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.6%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 105.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 101.9%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



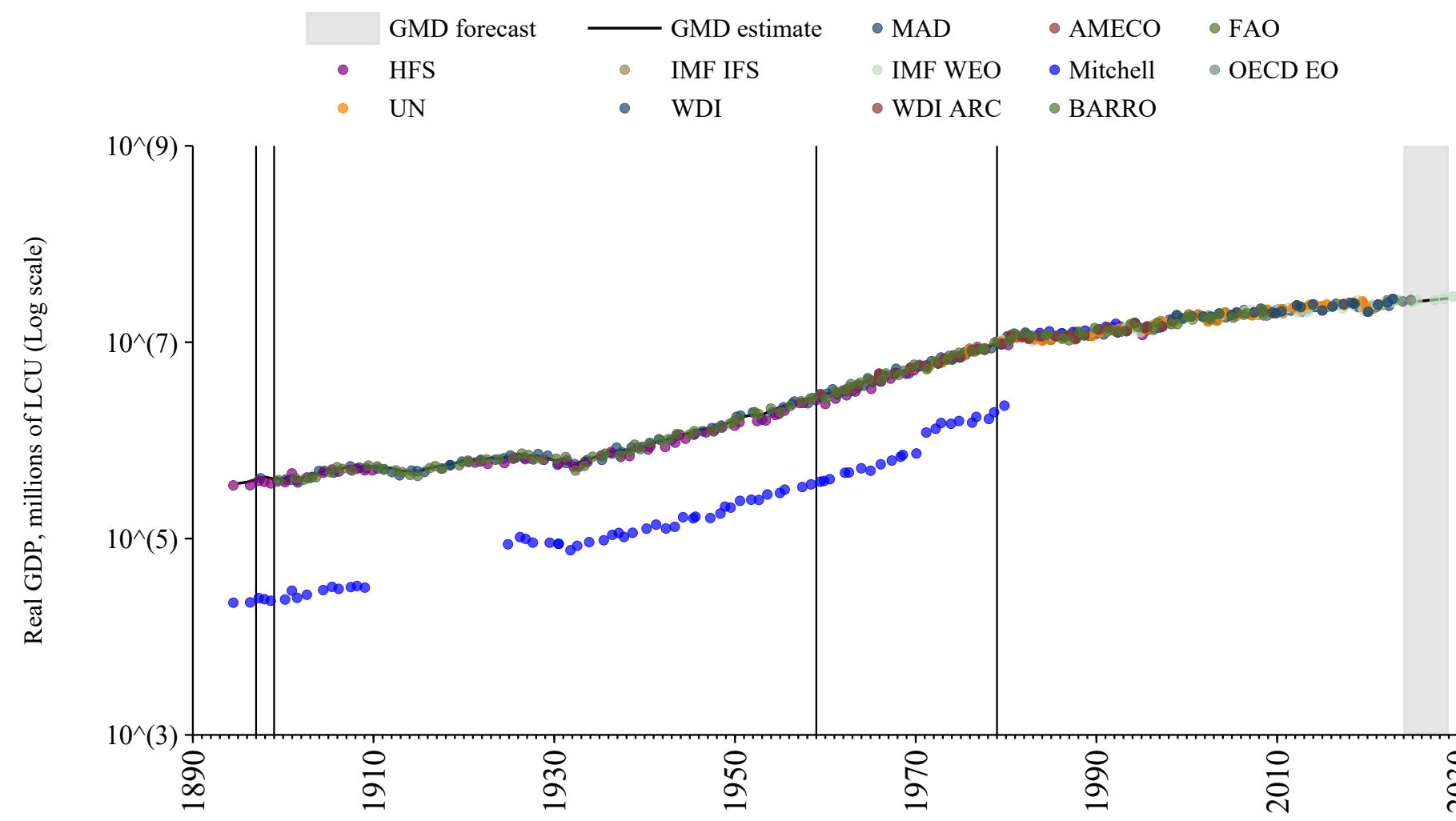
Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



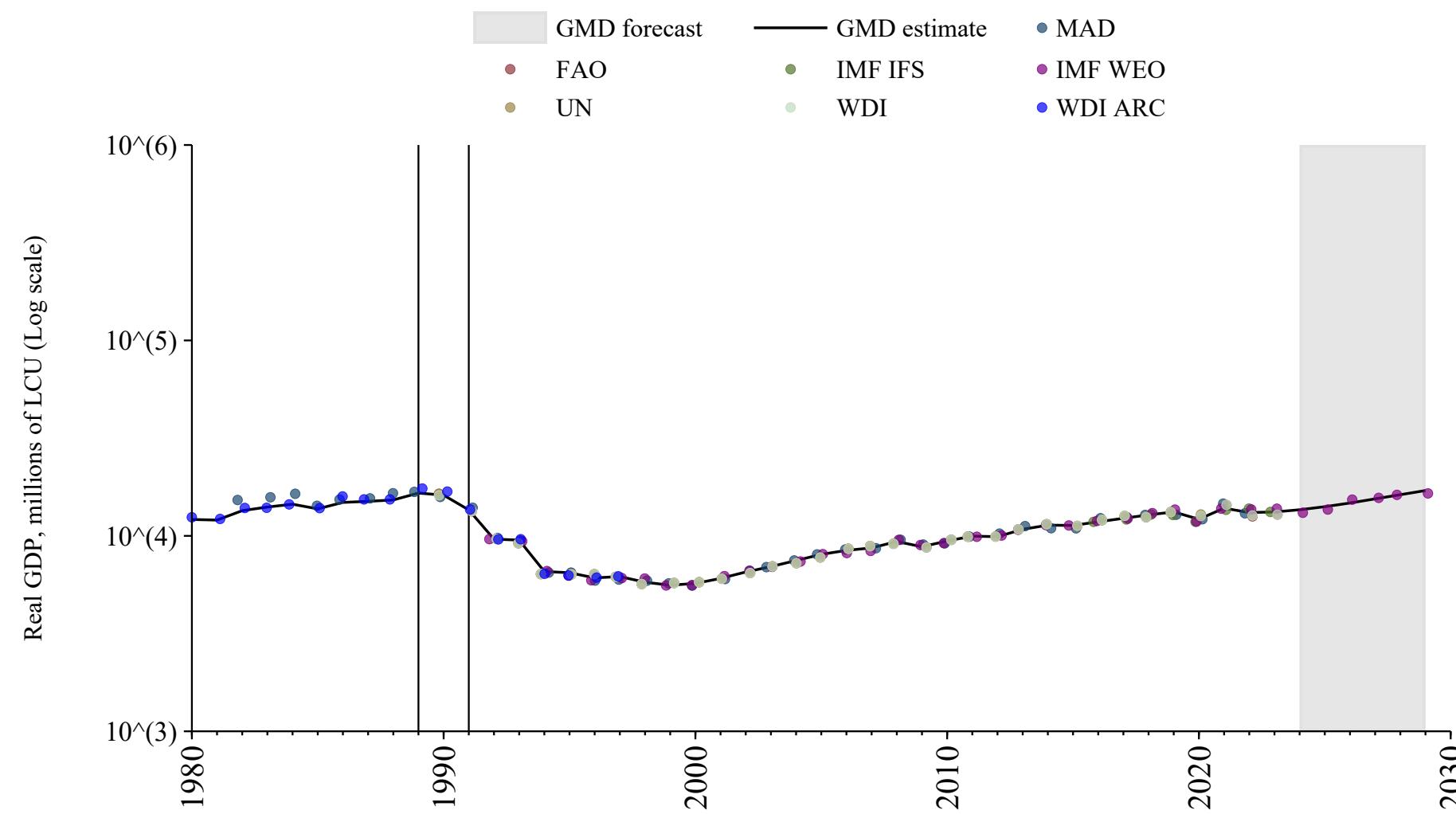
Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1895 - 1897	Spliced using overlapping data in 1898: (ratio = 1638.7%).
Bolt et al. (2018)	1898 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 103.2%).
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1900 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



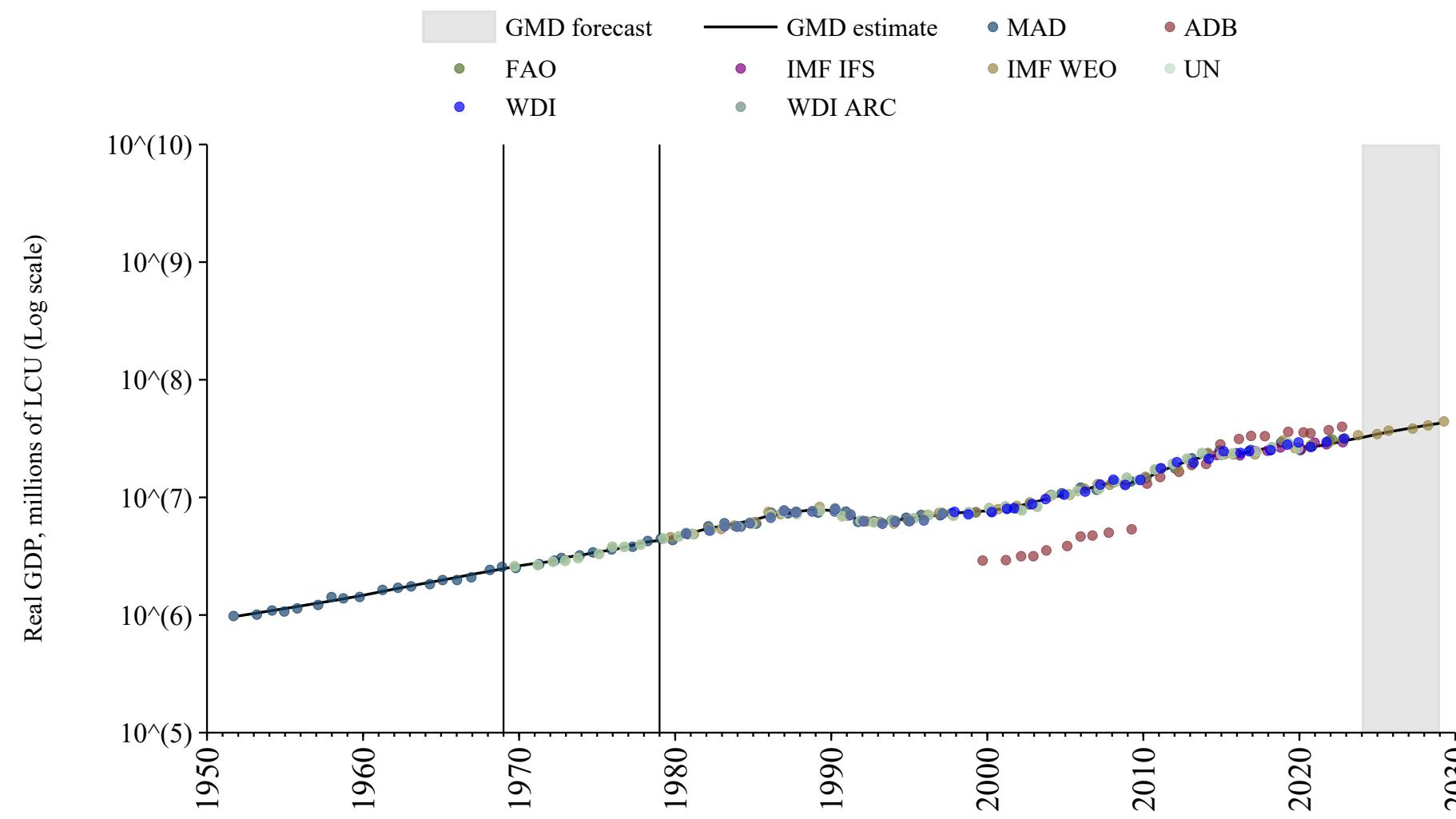
Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 97.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 100.2%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



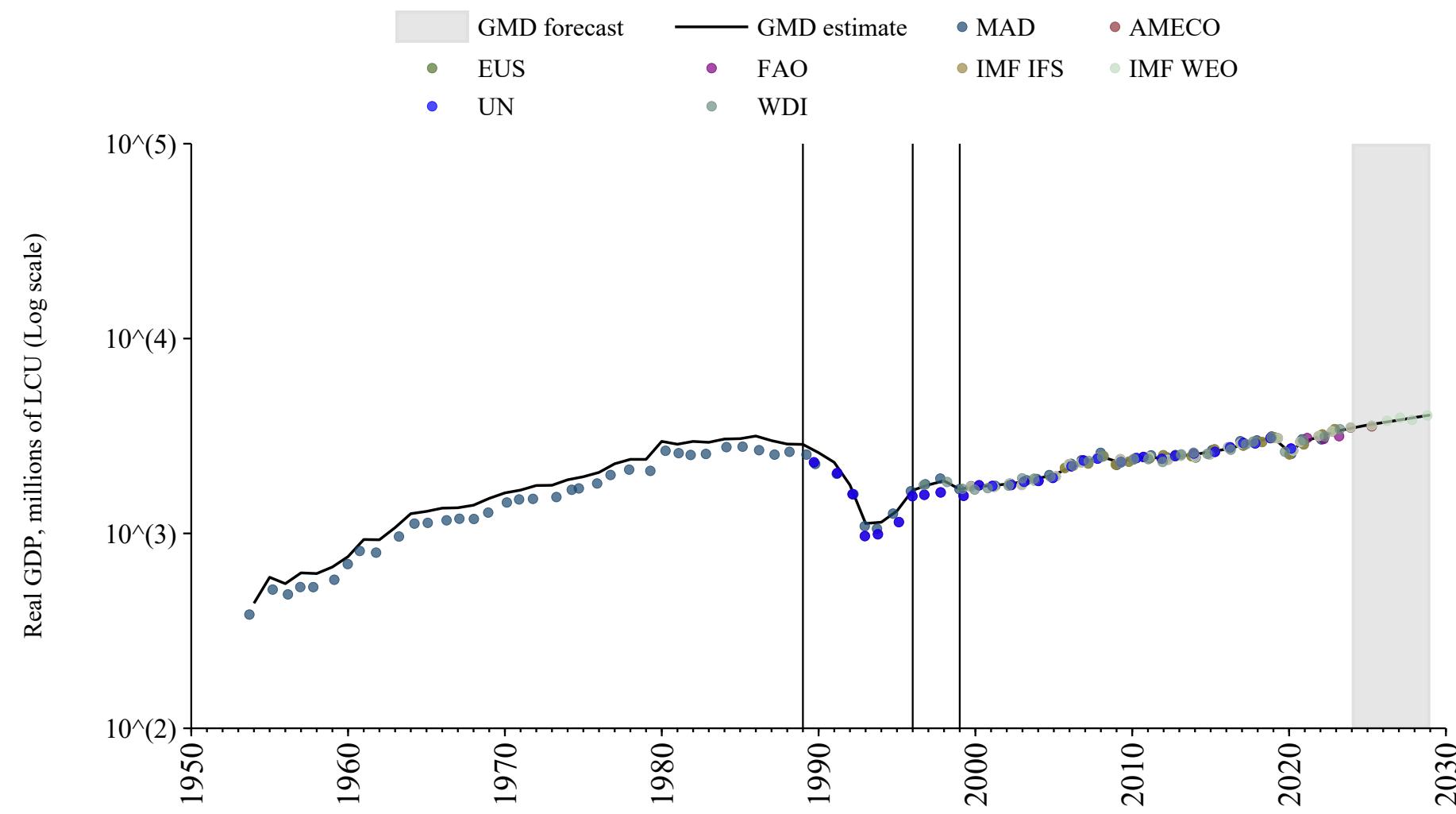
Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



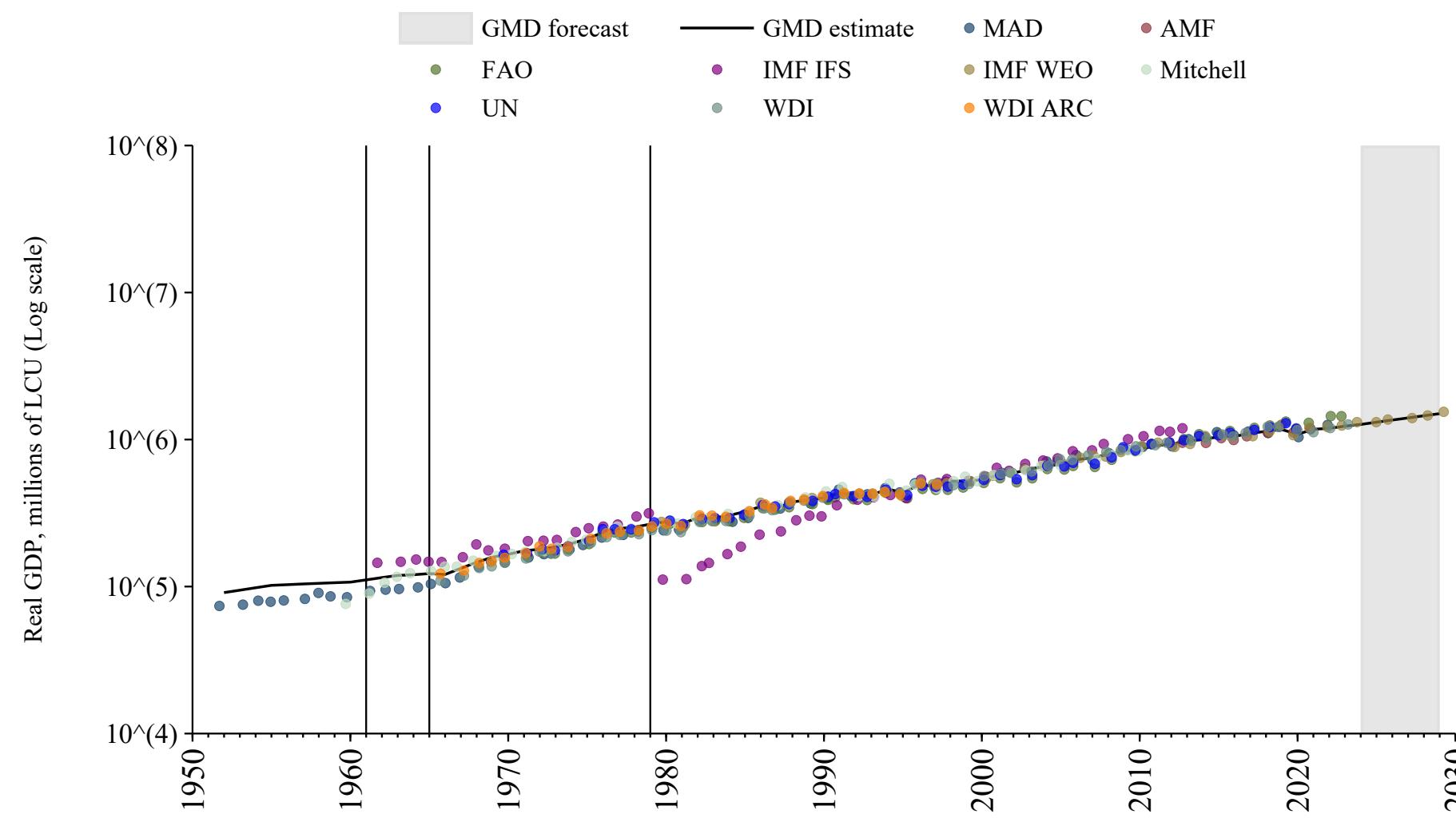
Montenegro

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1954 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 114.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 112.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1997 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



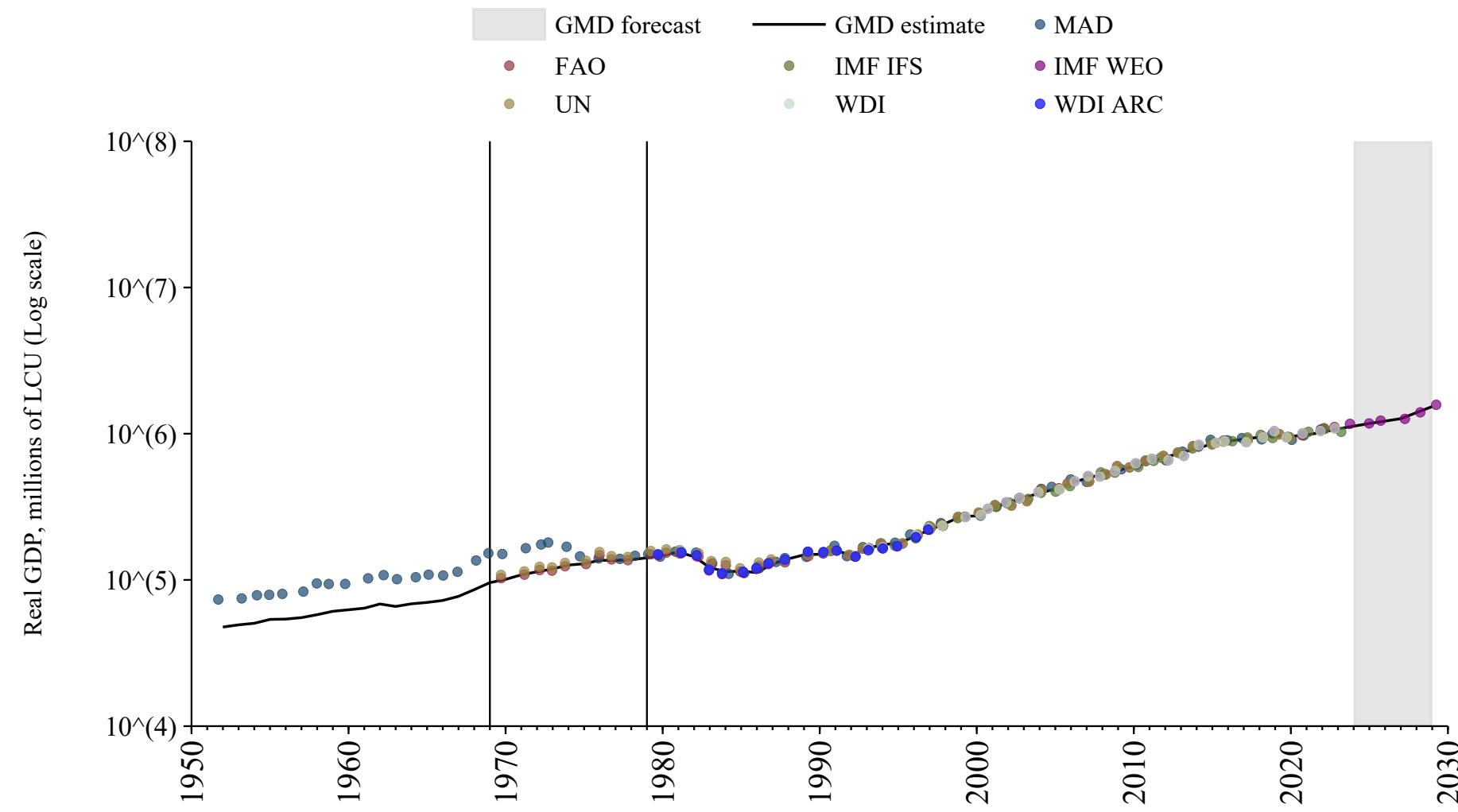
Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 123.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 79.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1966 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 110.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



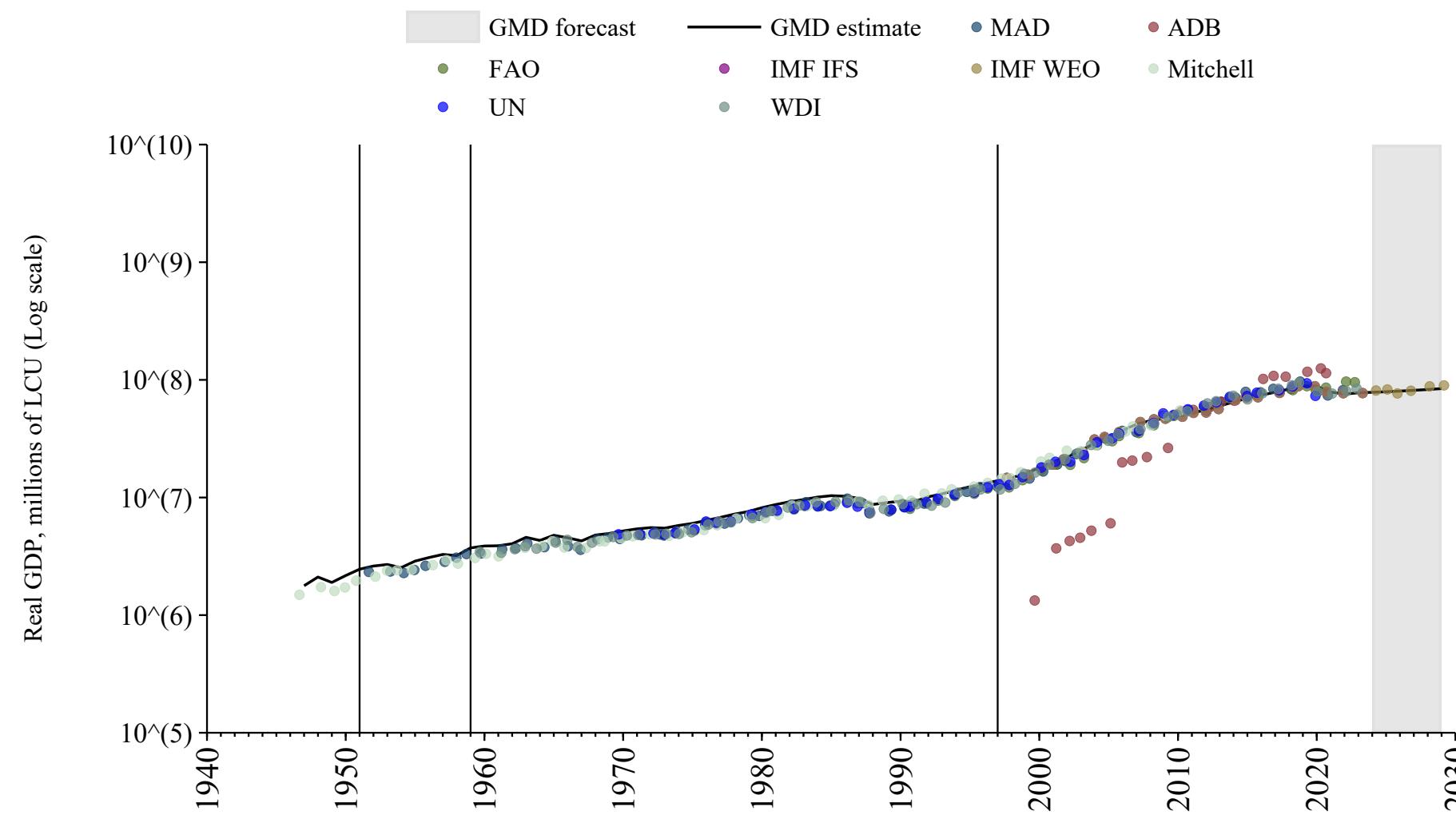
Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 64.8%)
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 93.1%)
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



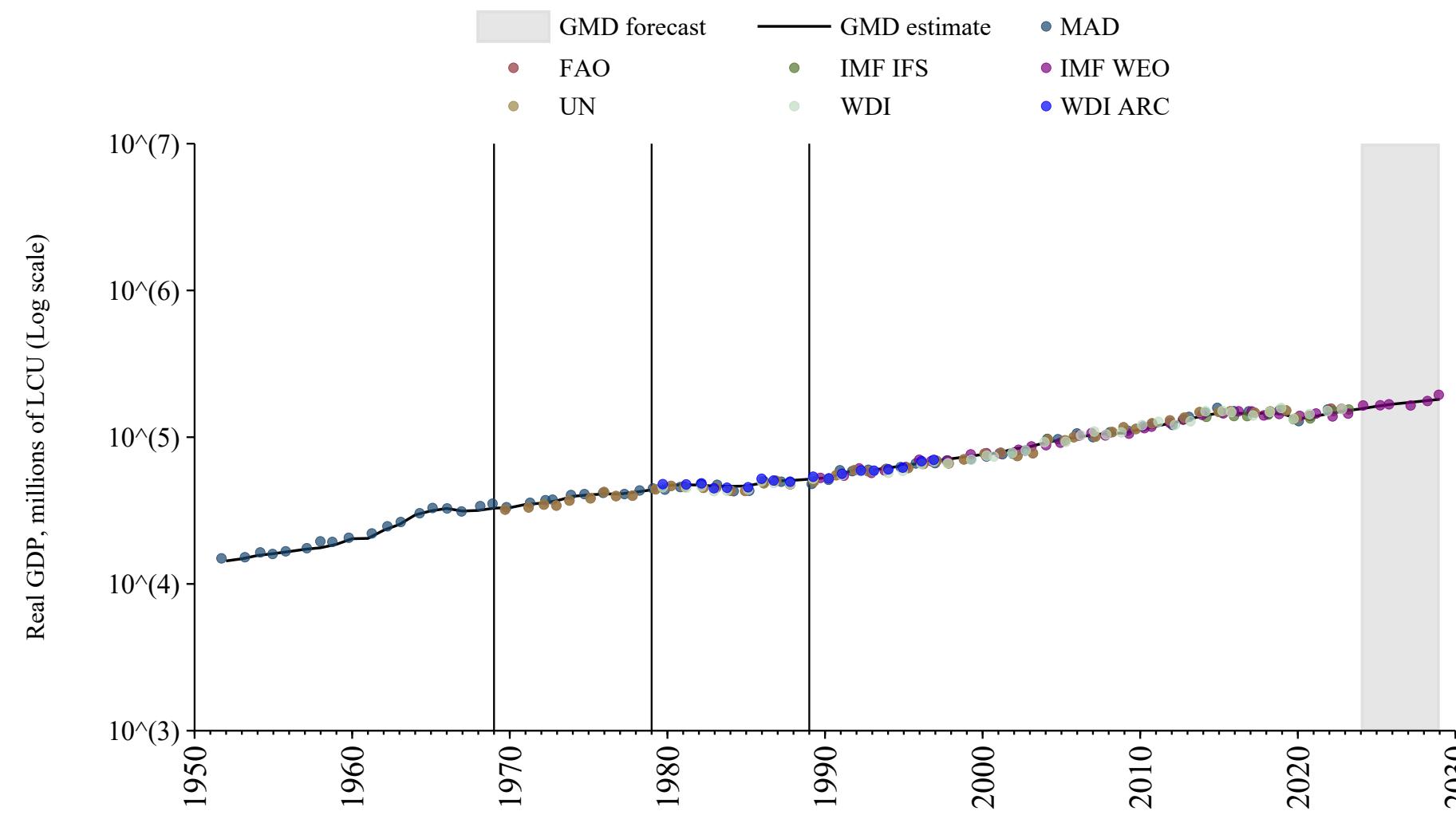
Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 119.2%).
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 112.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 112.1%).
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



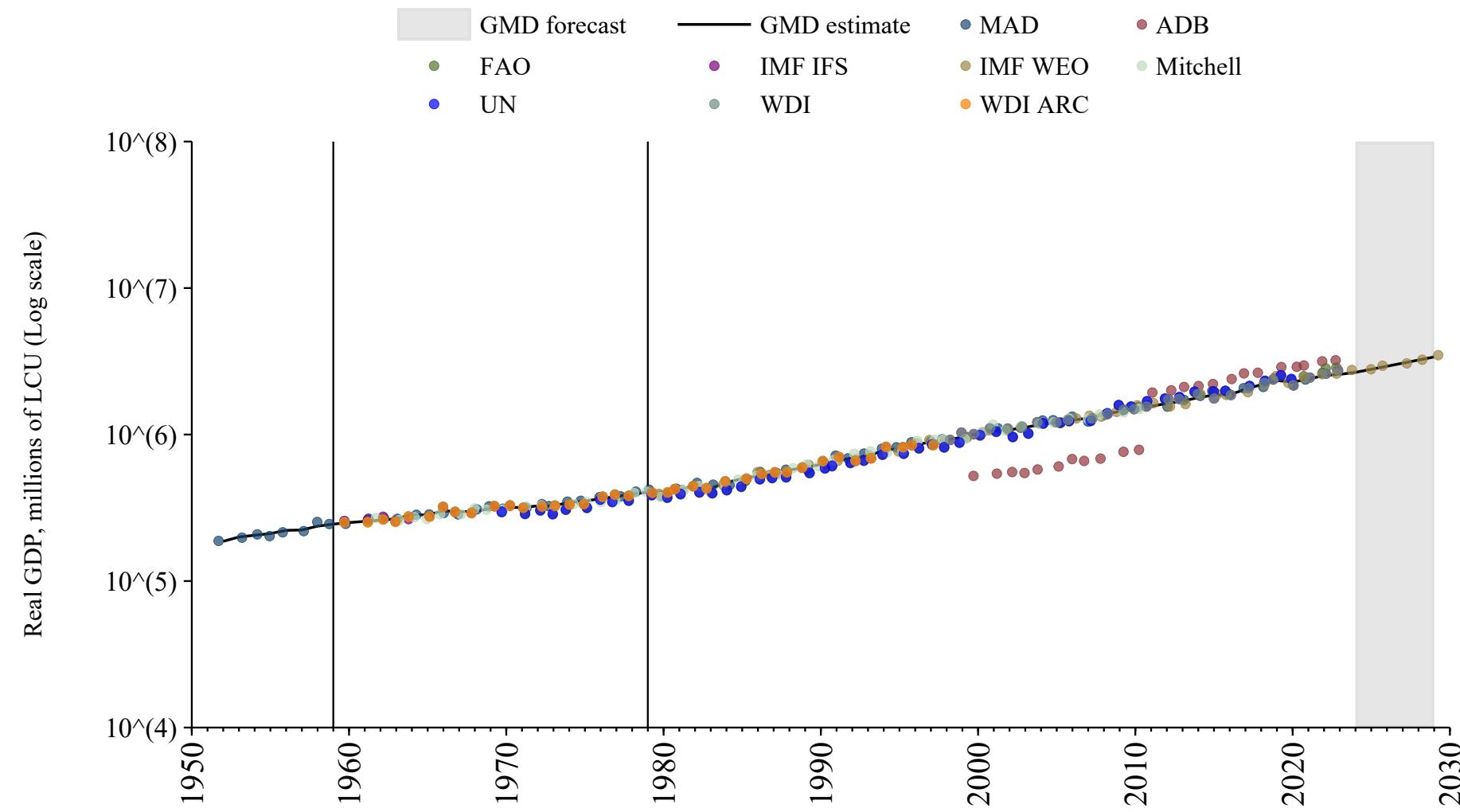
Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 95.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 103.1%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



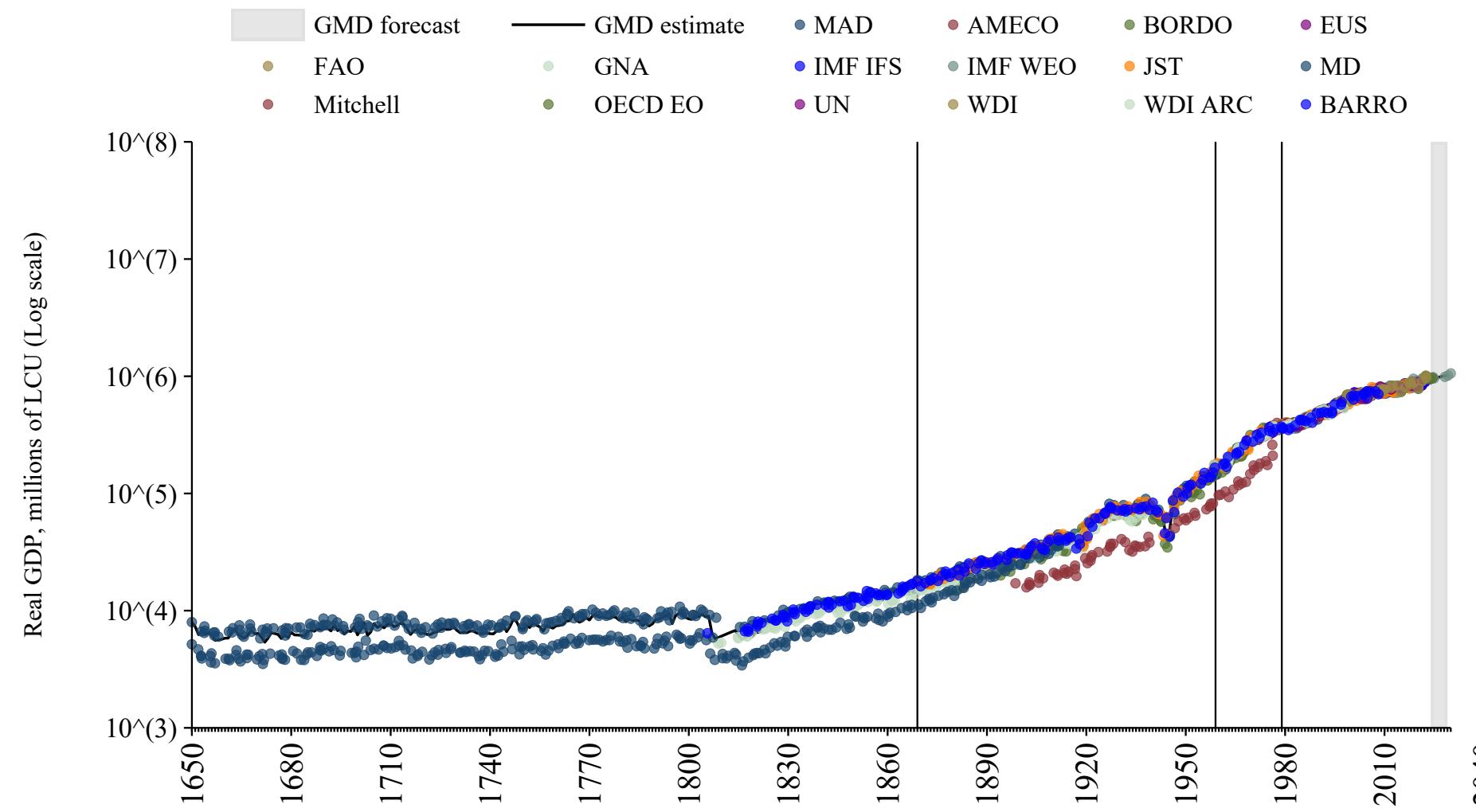
Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



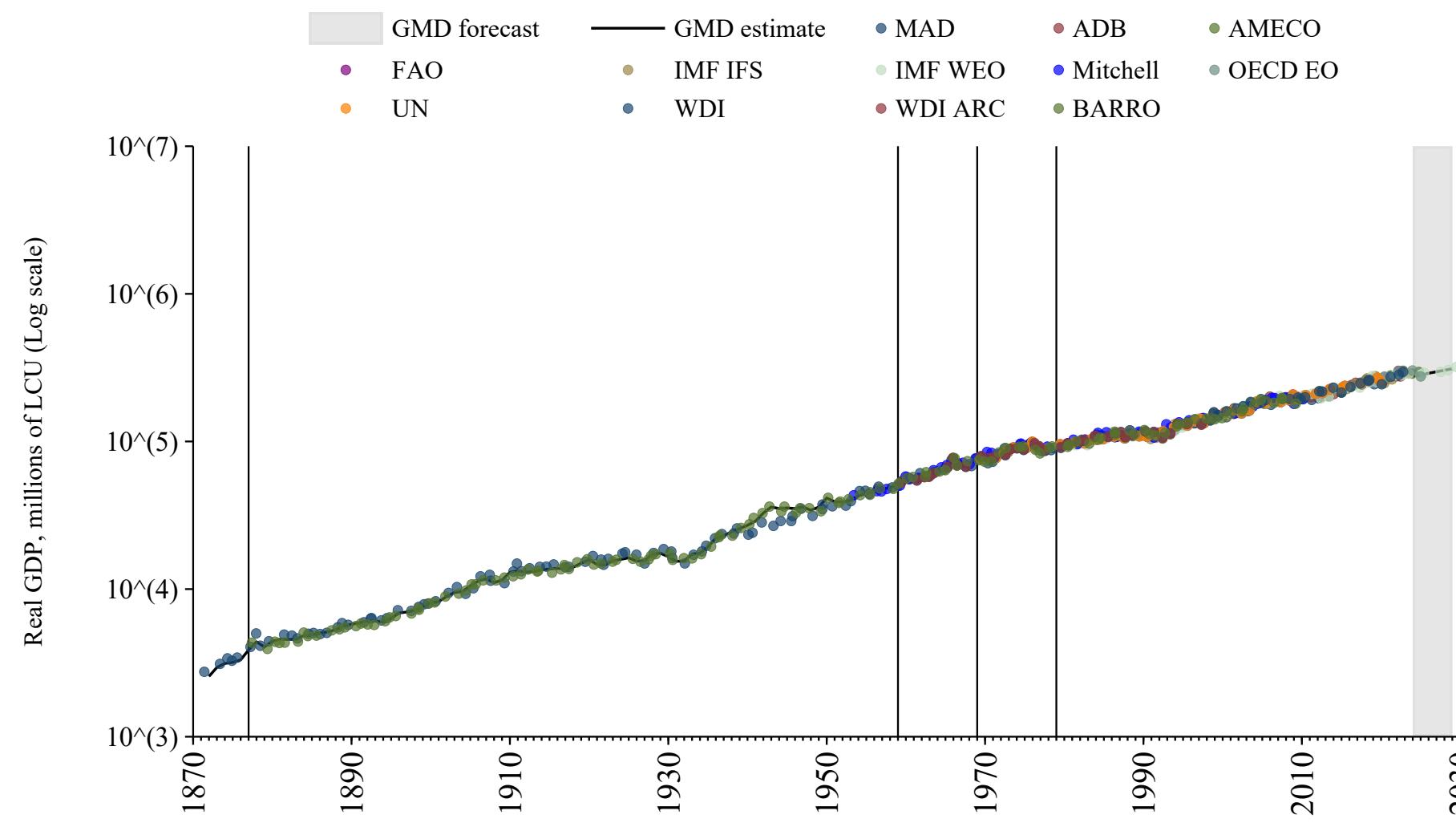
Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1650 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 153.4%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



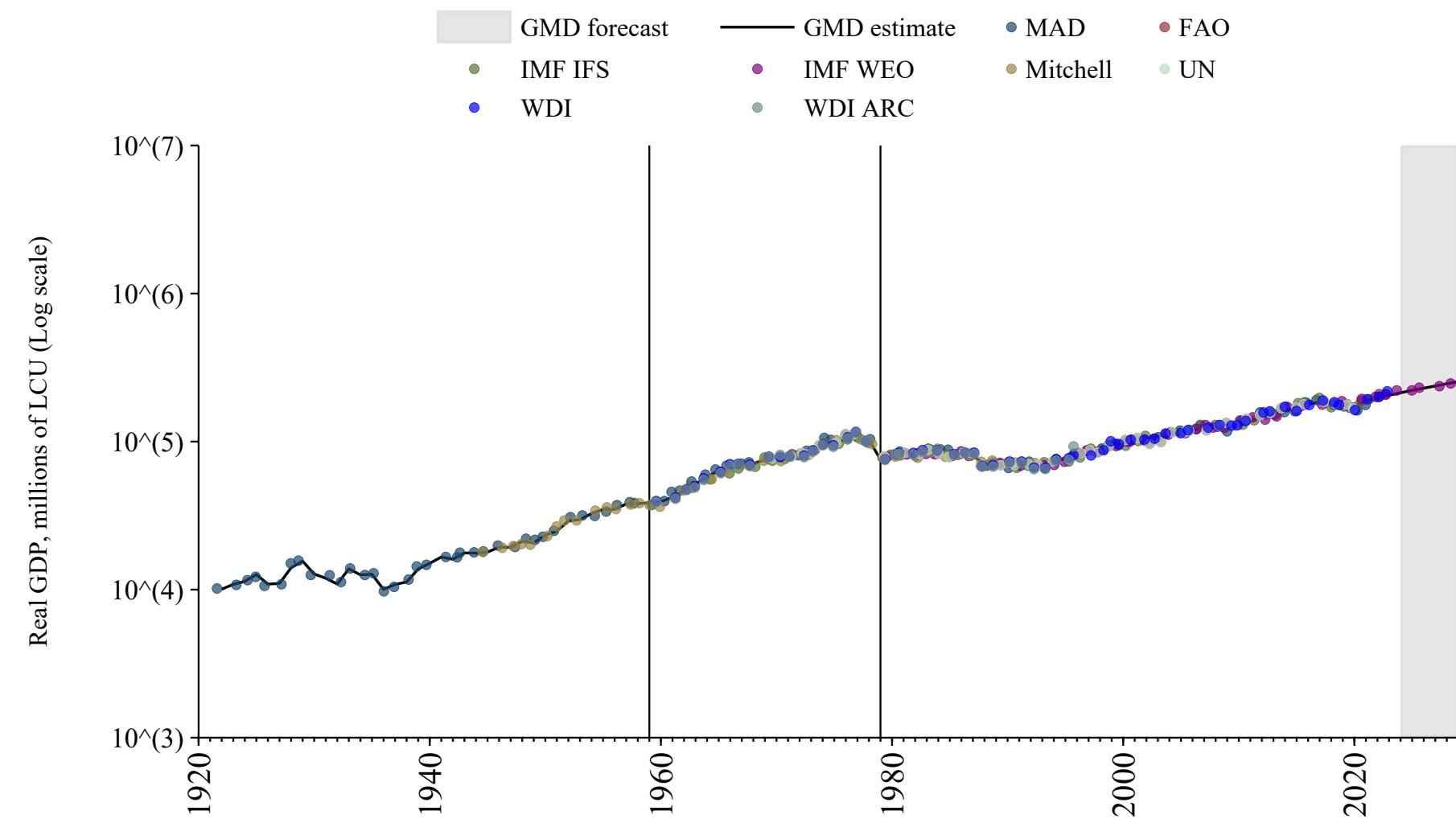
New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1872 - 1877	Spliced using overlapping data in 1878: (ratio = 93%).
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1878 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



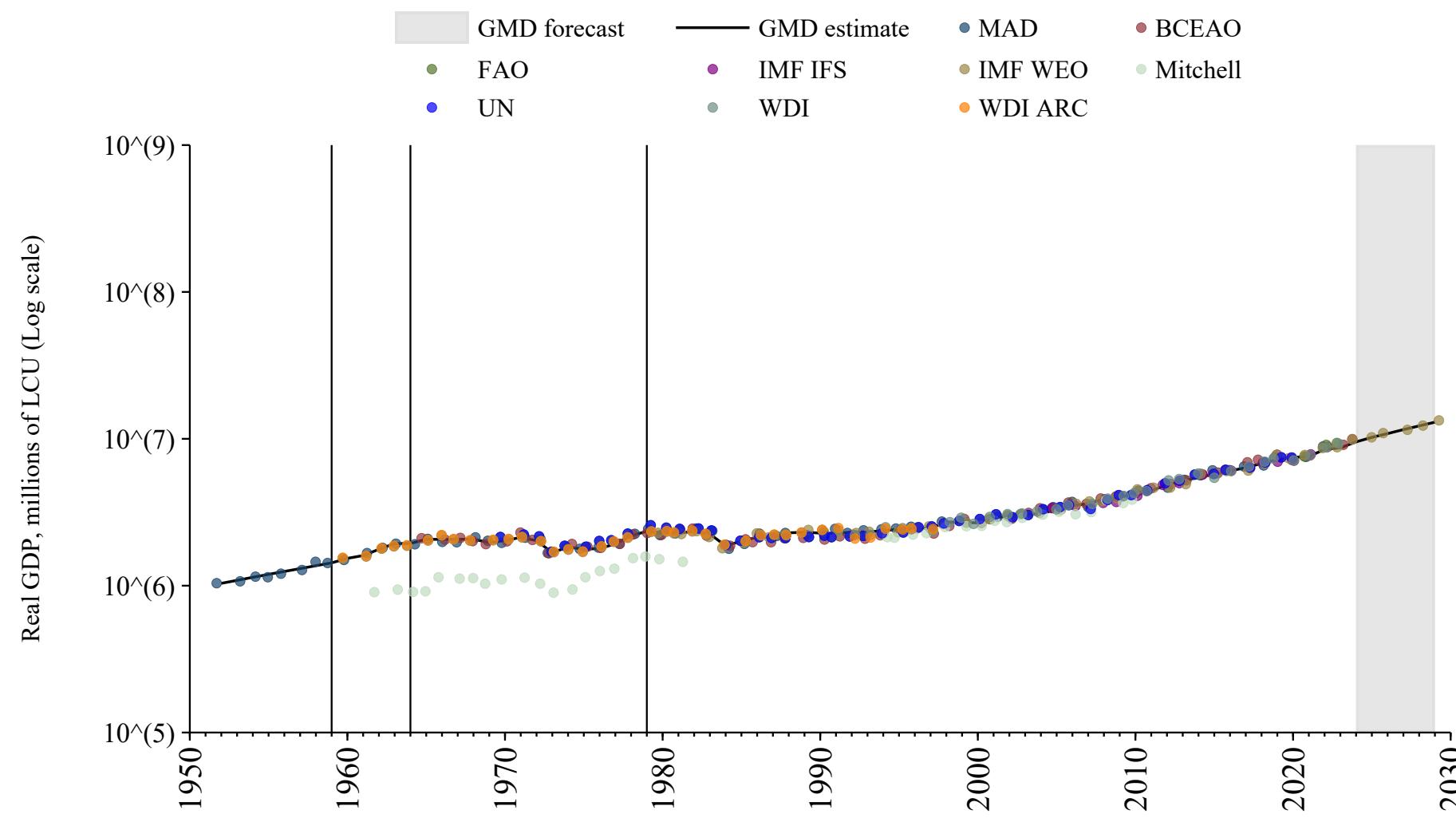
Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1922 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



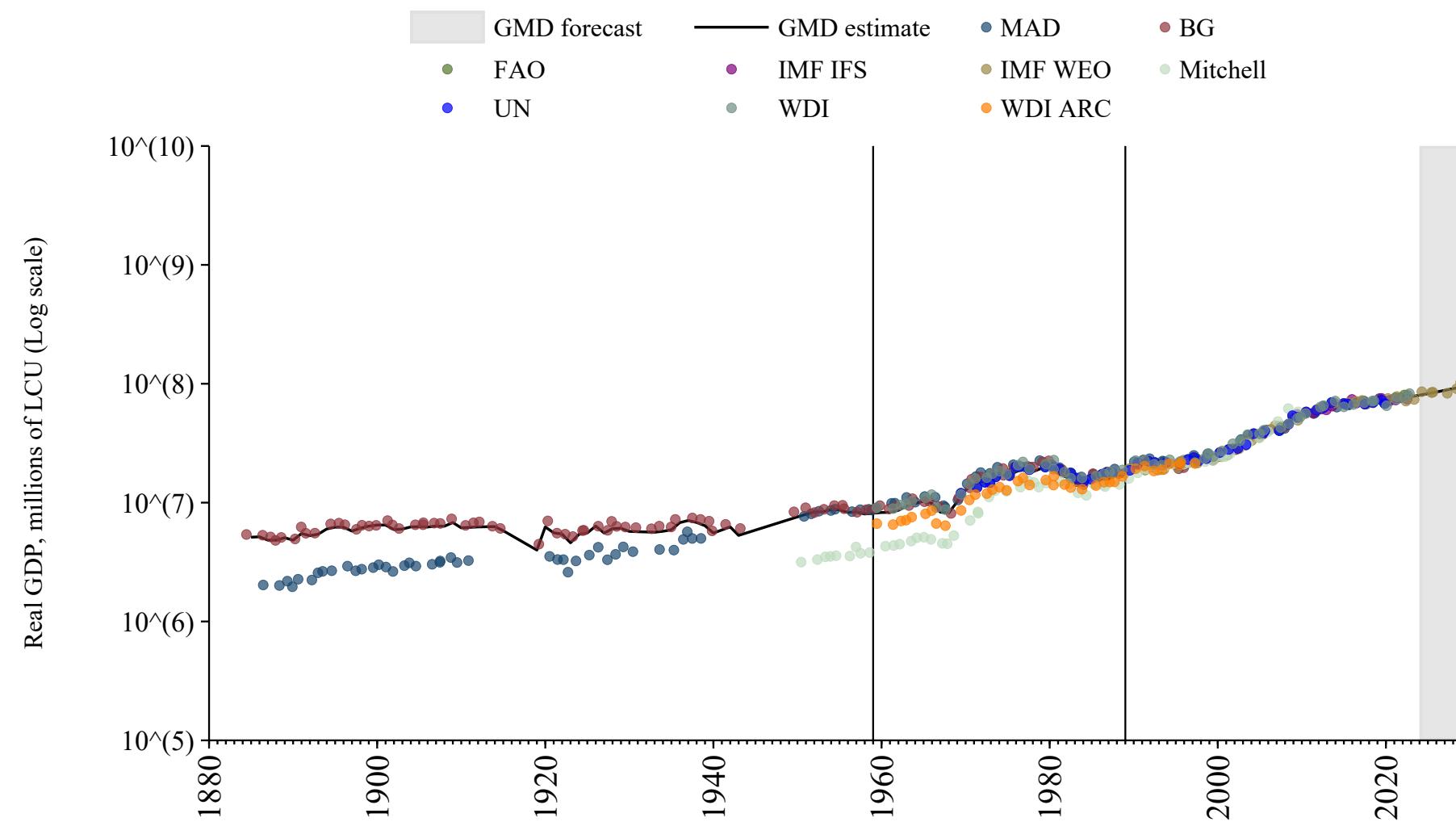
Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.8%)
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 99.8%)
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.4%)
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



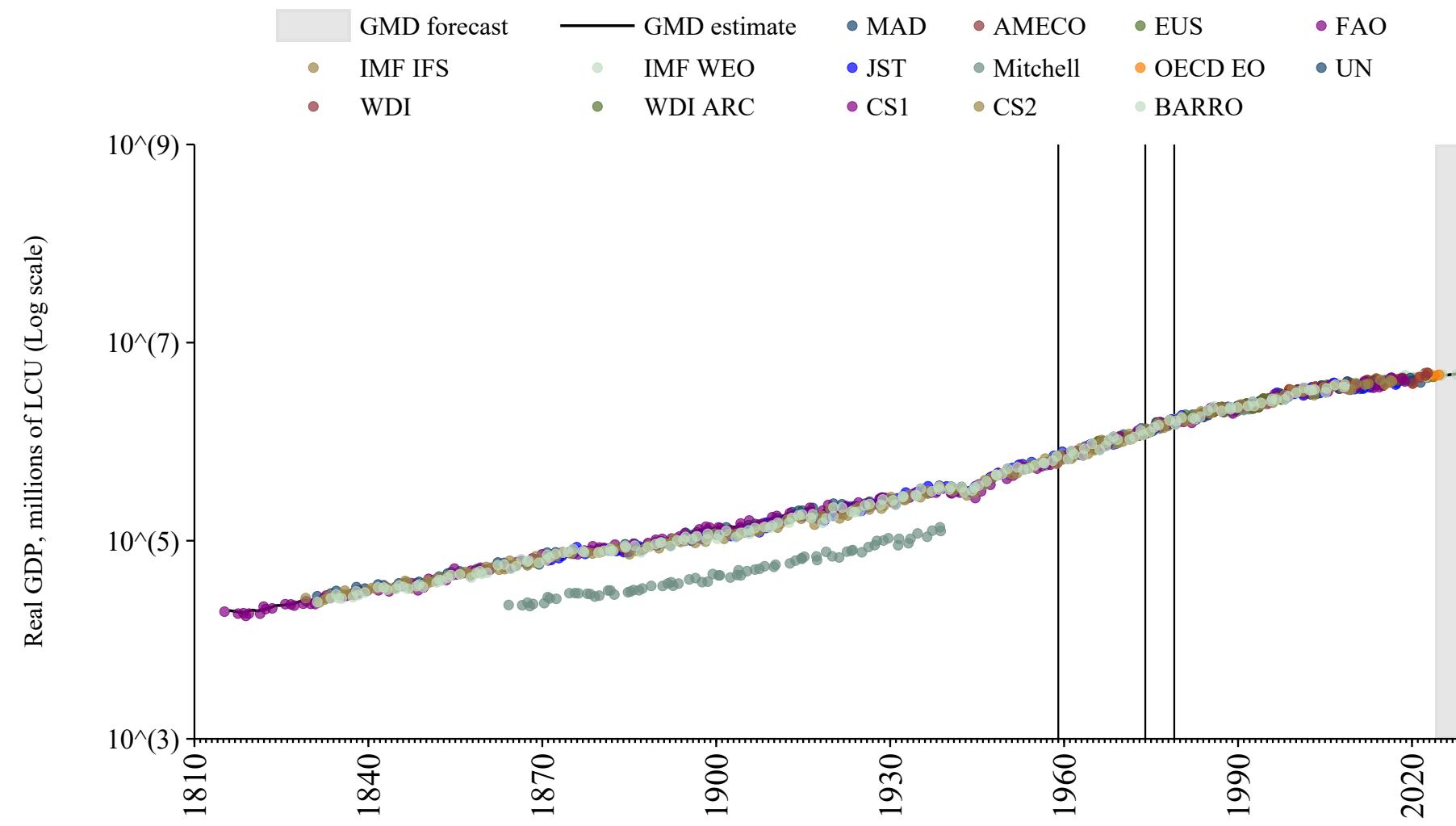
Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Broadberry and Gardner (2022)	1885 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 94.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 90.9%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



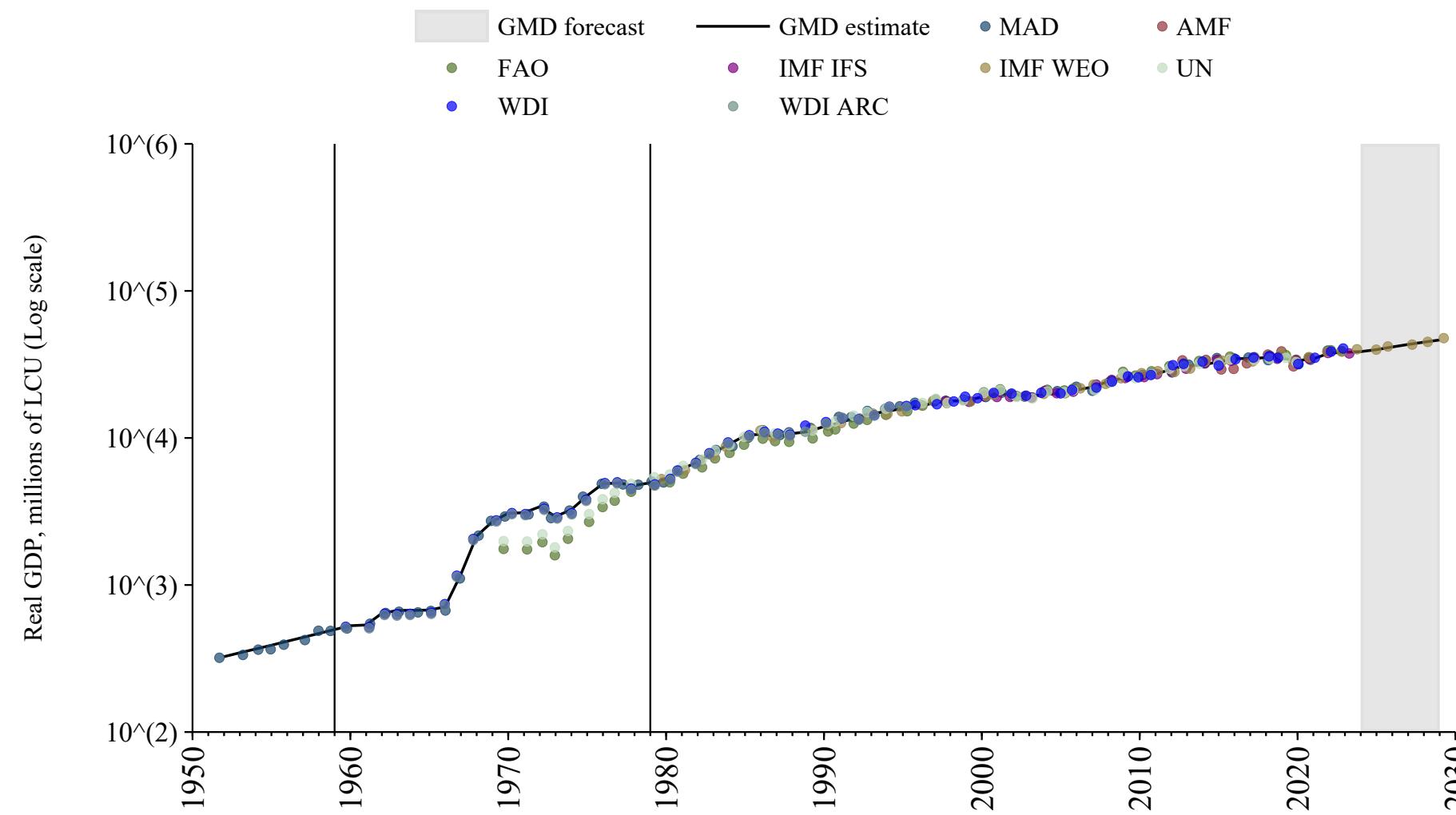
Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Grytten (2022)	1816 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 99.7%).
Eurostat (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



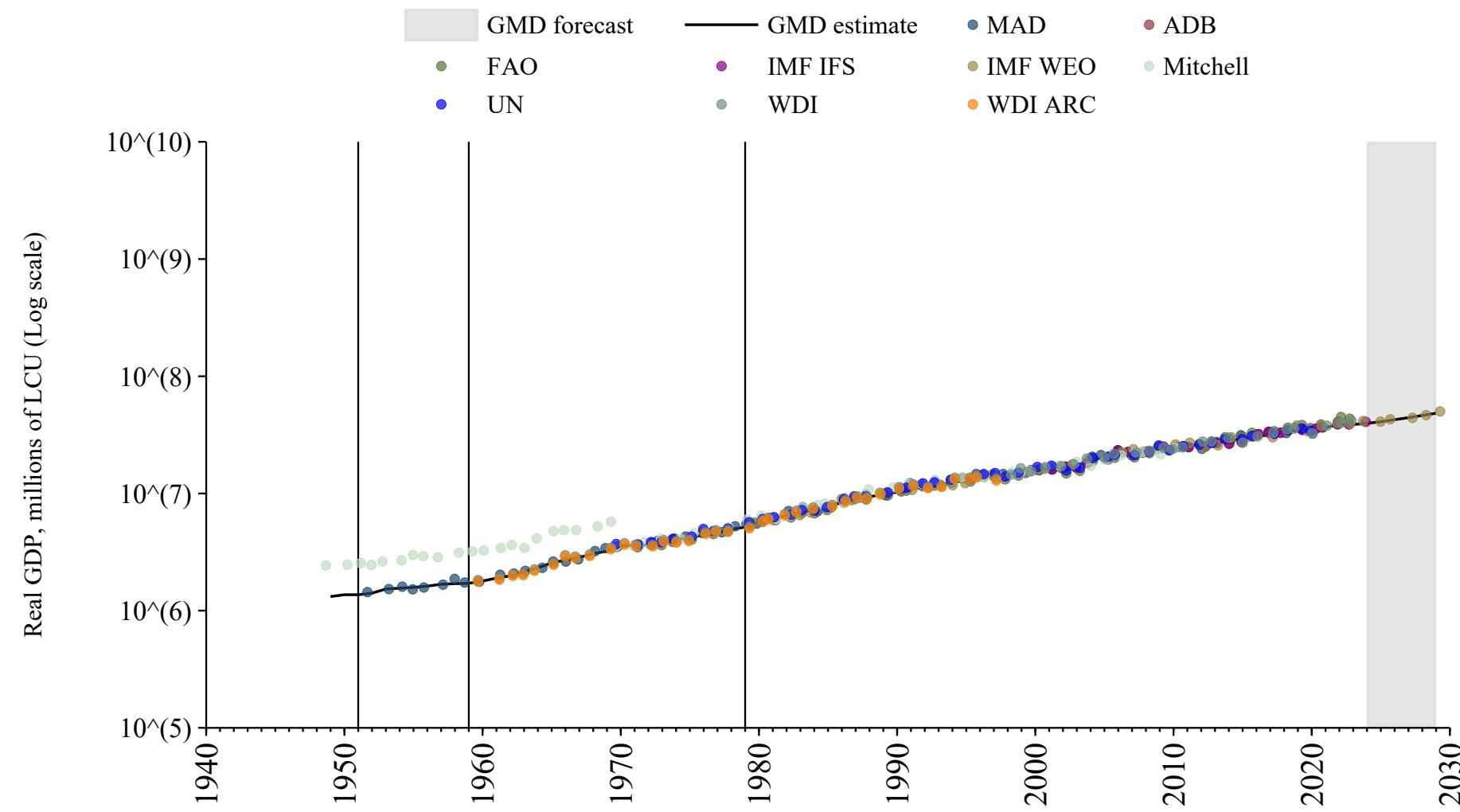
Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



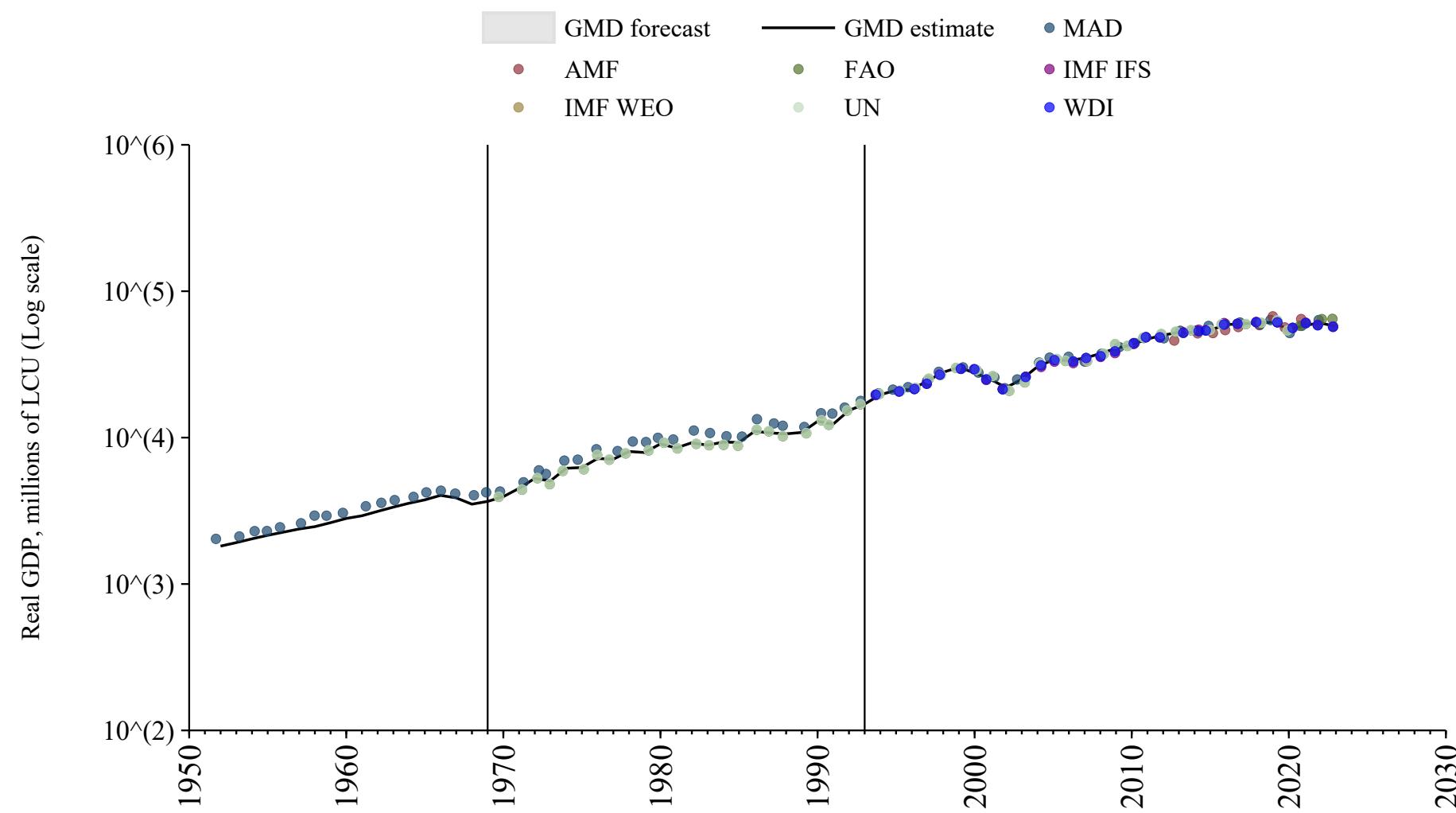
Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 54.2%).
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



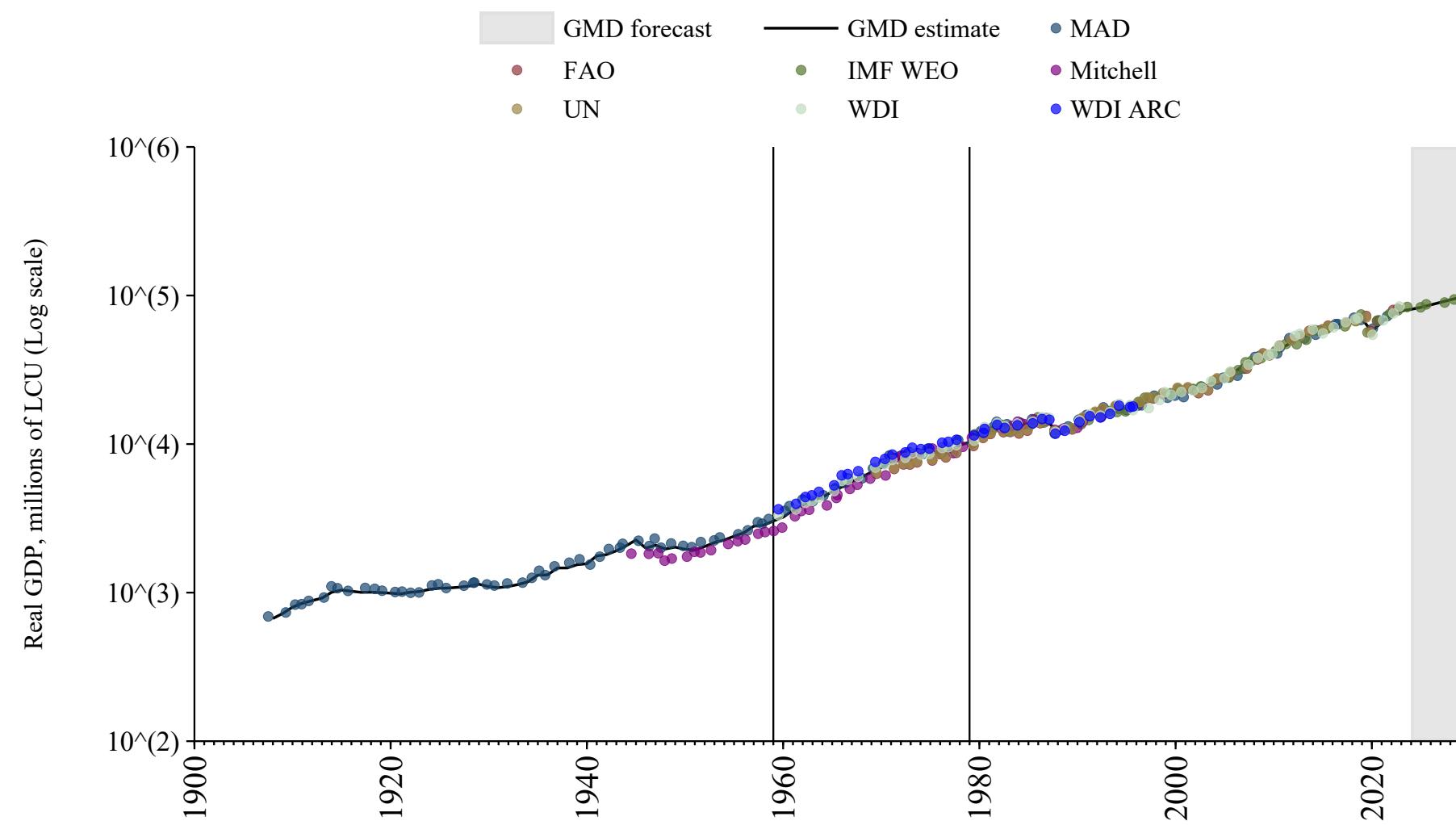
Palestine

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 89.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



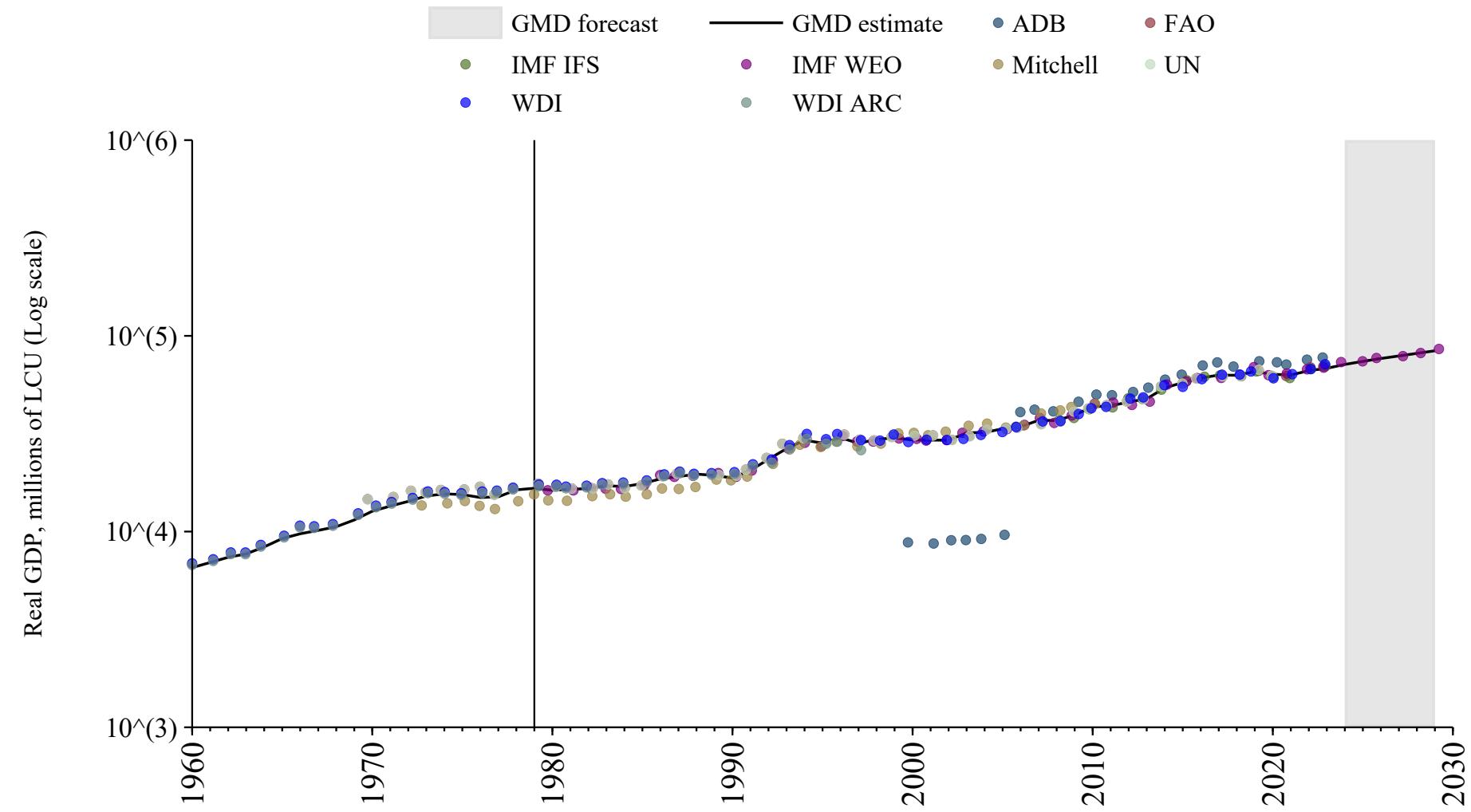
Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1908 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



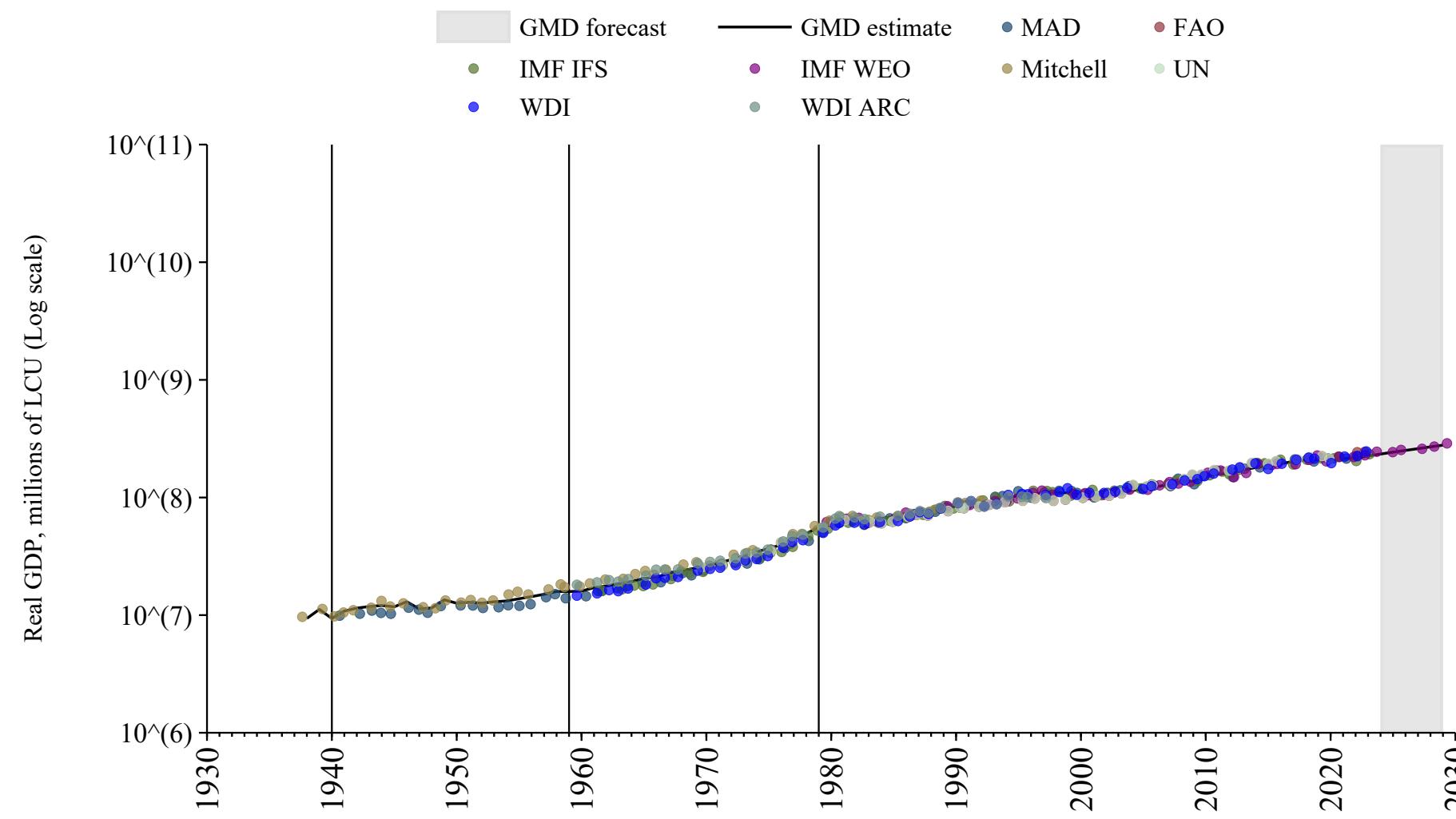
Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95%)
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



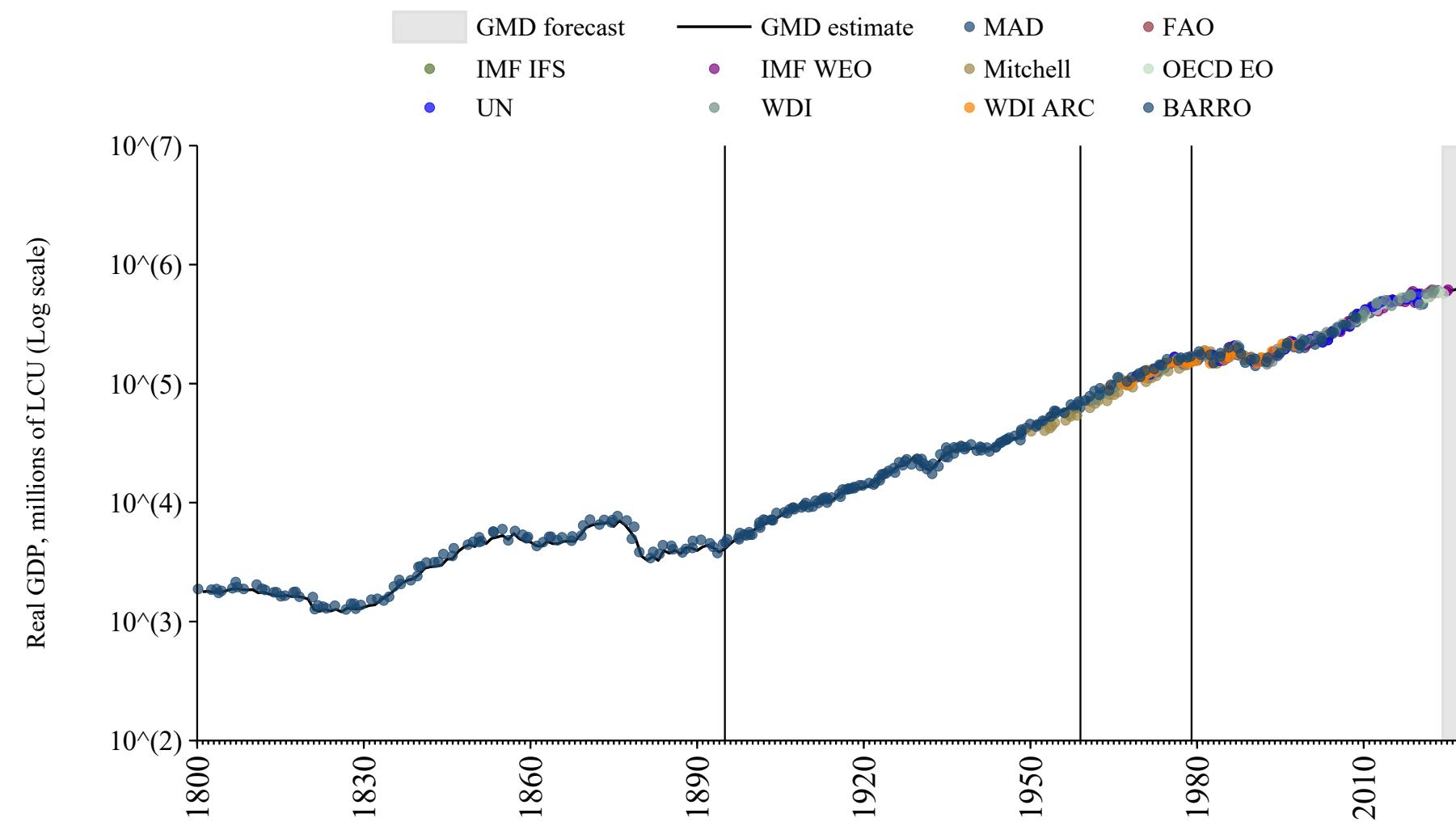
Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1938 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 97%).
Bolt et al. (2018)	1941 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 109.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 109.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



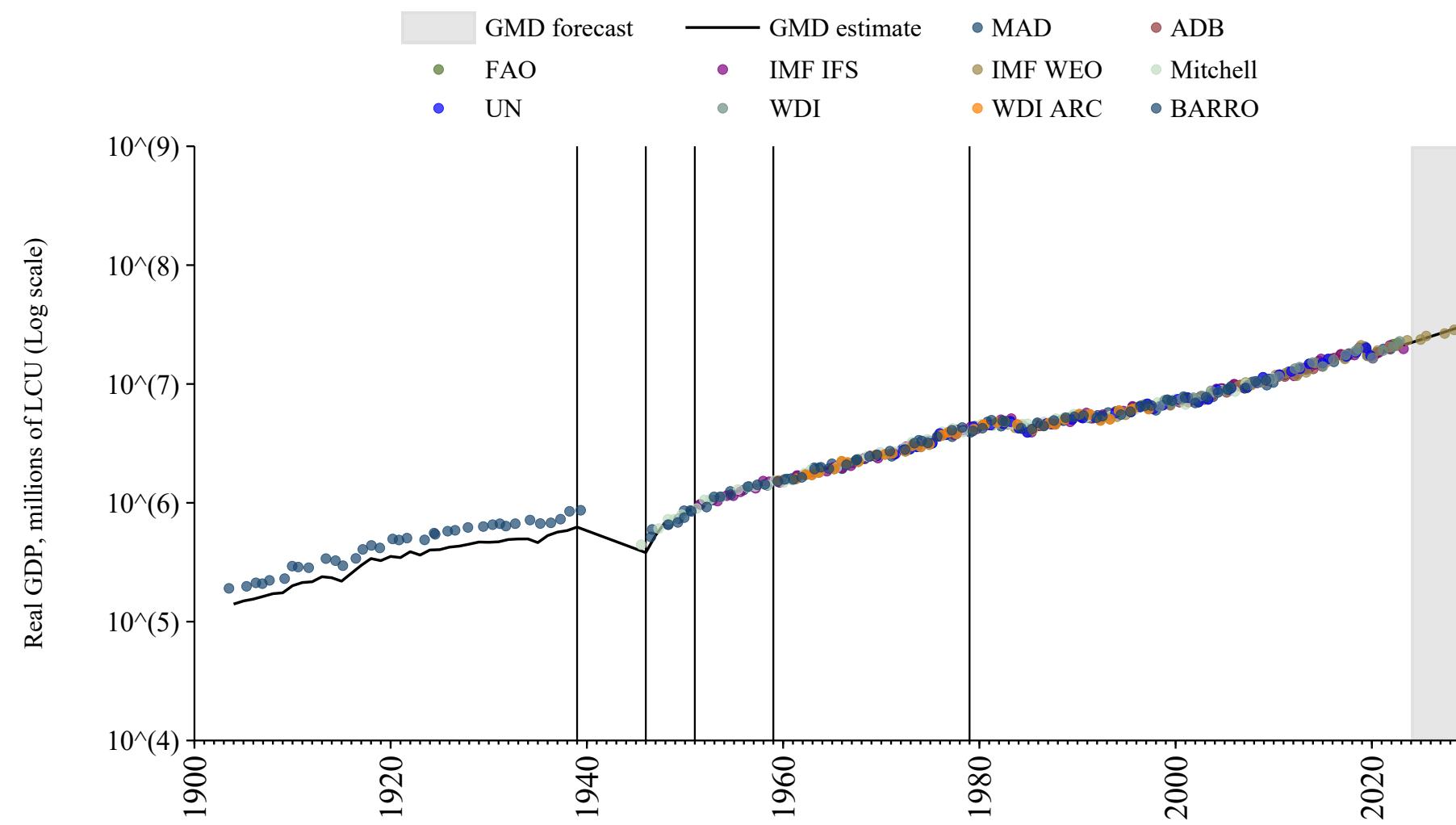
Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1801 - 1895	Spliced using overlapping data in 1896: (ratio = 94.9%).
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1896 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



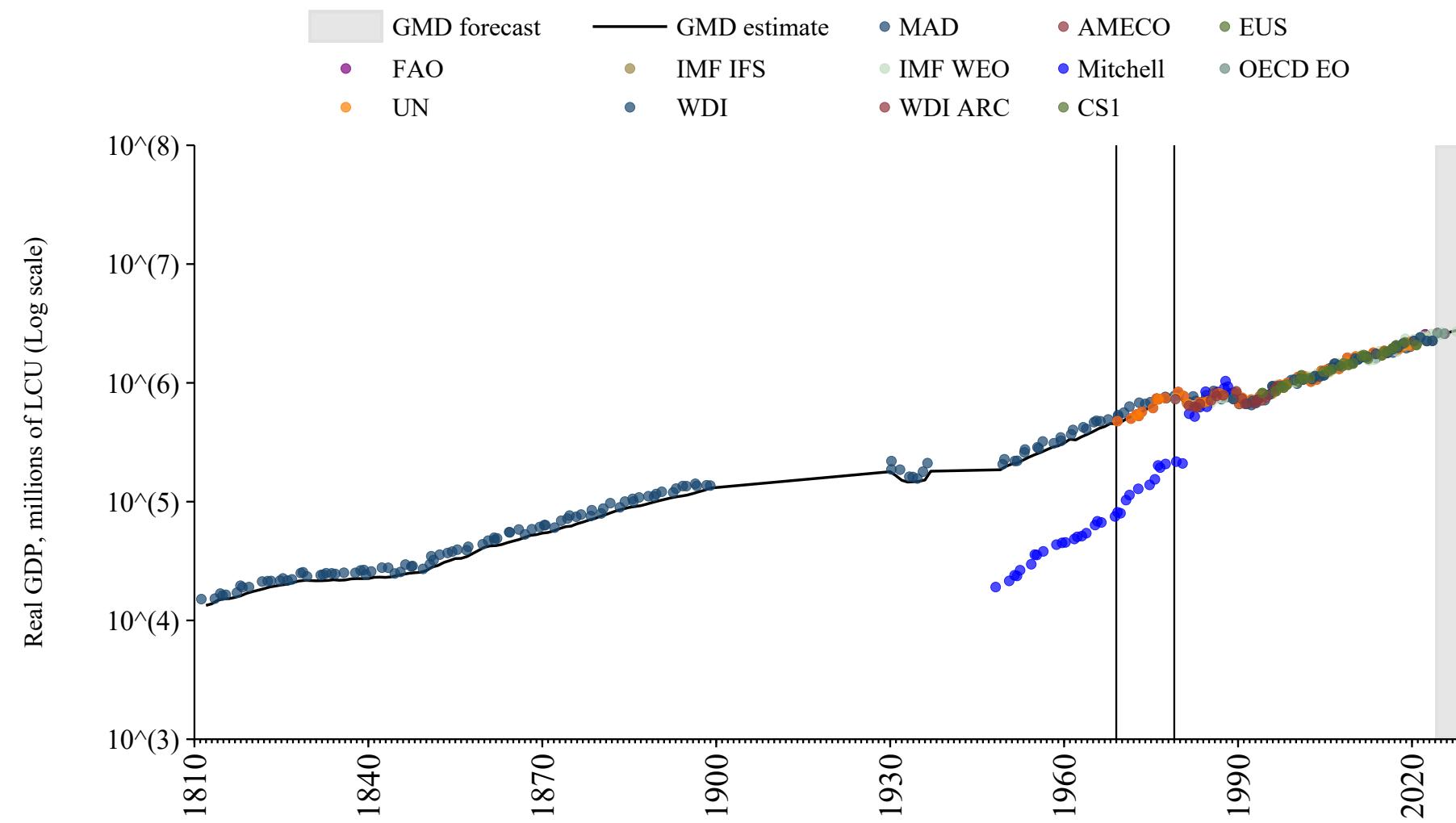
Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1904 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 73.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 85.8%).
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1947 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 103.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



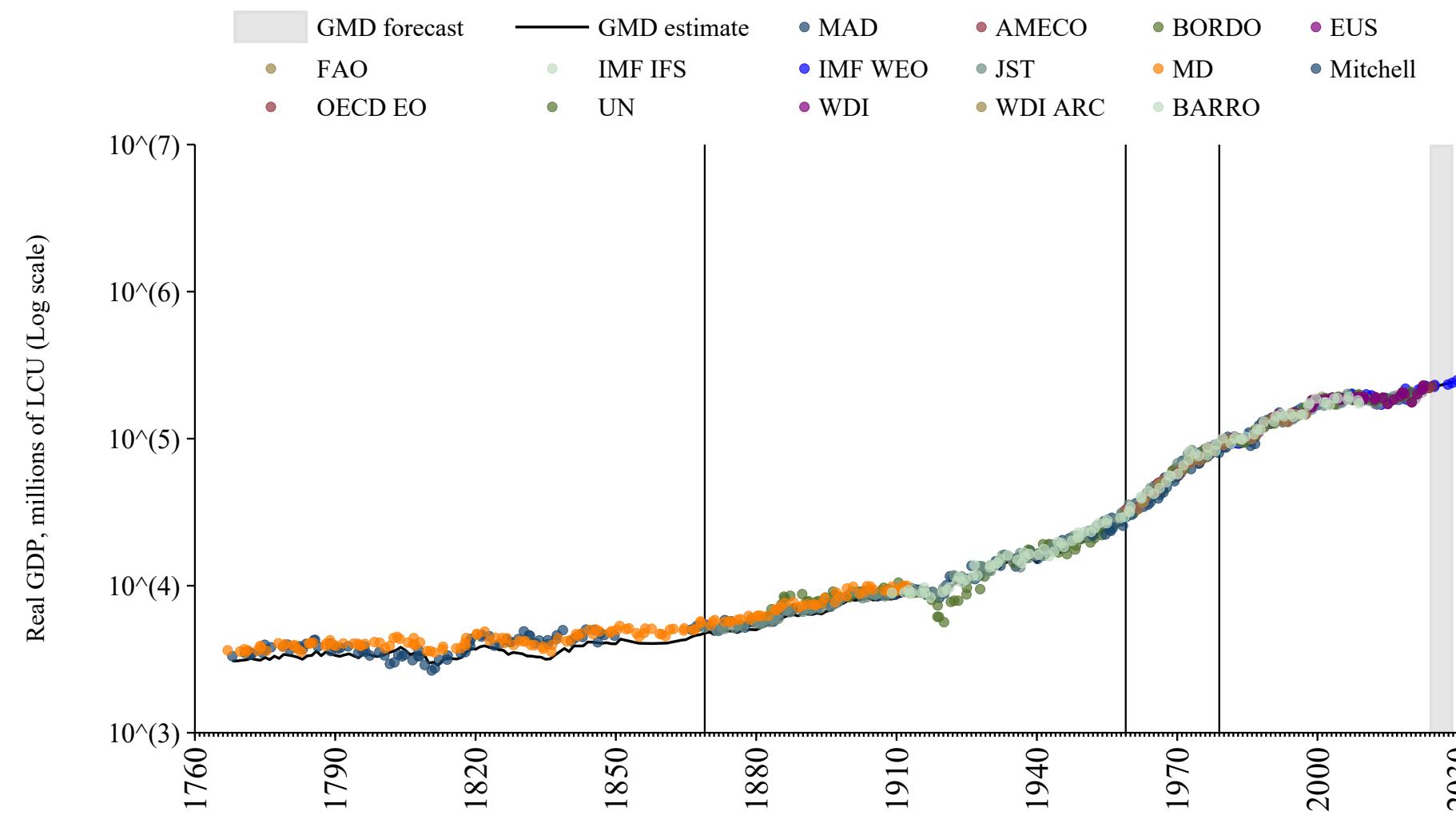
Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1812 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 88.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



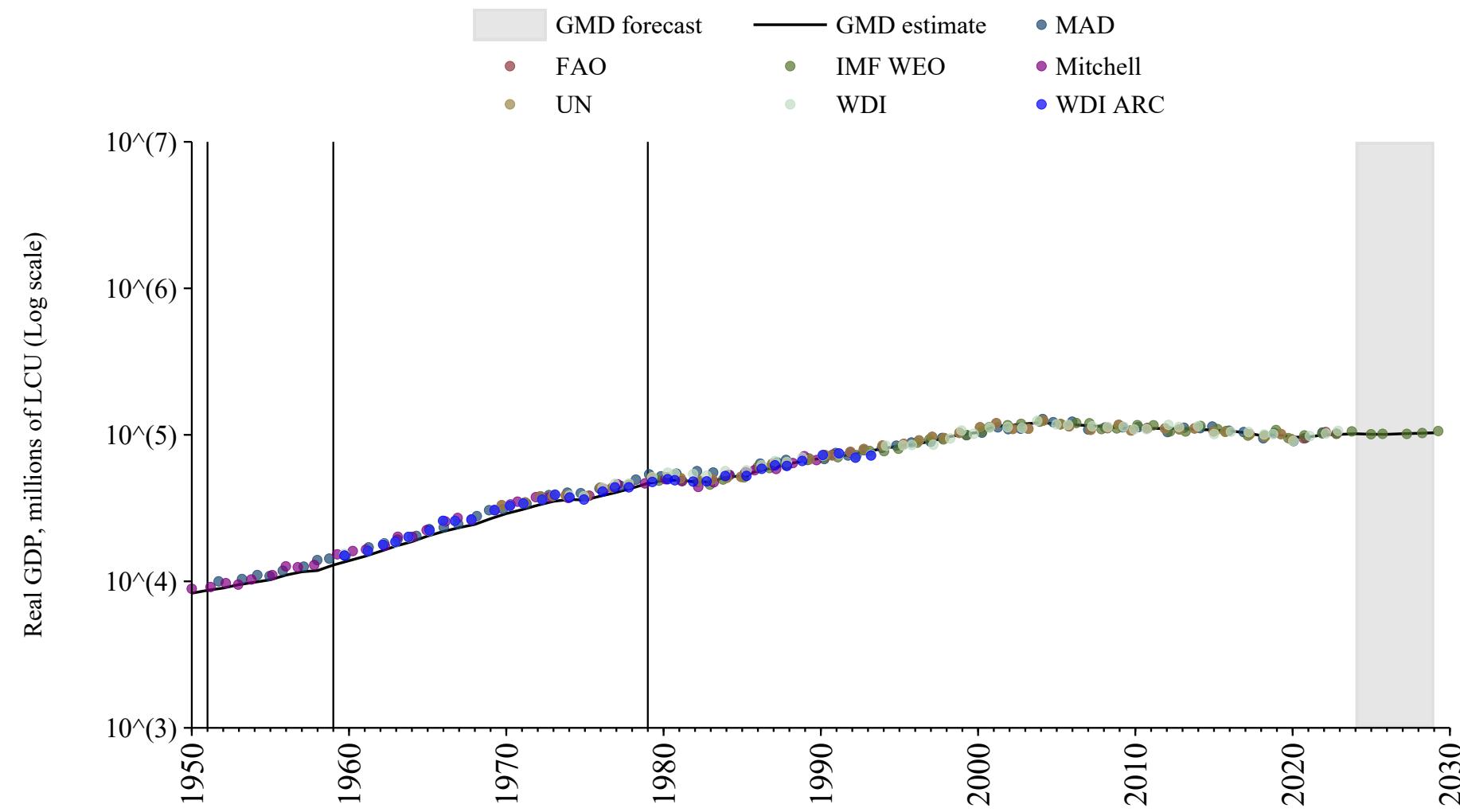
Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1768 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 84.8%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 94.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



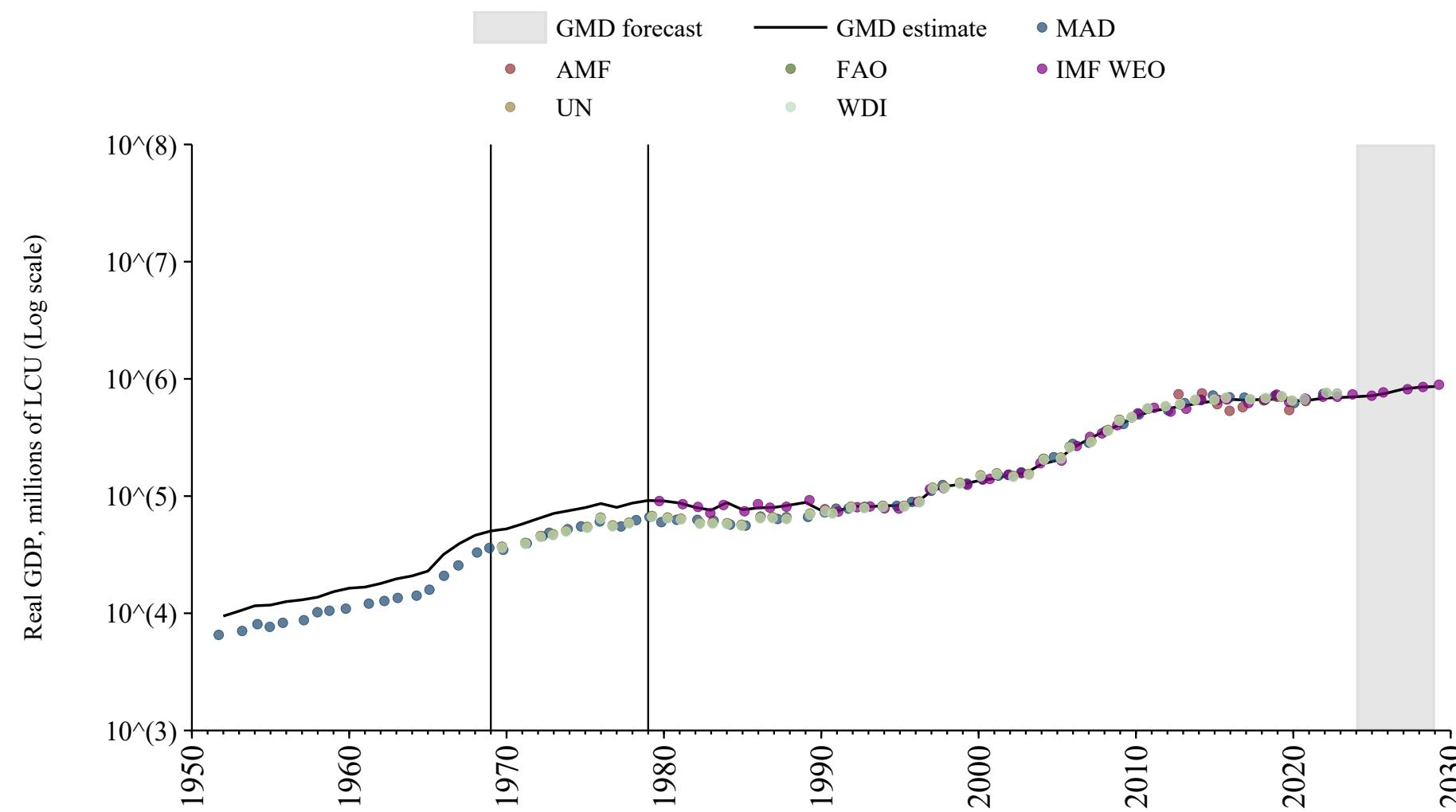
Puerto Rico

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 93.2%).
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 90%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 90%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



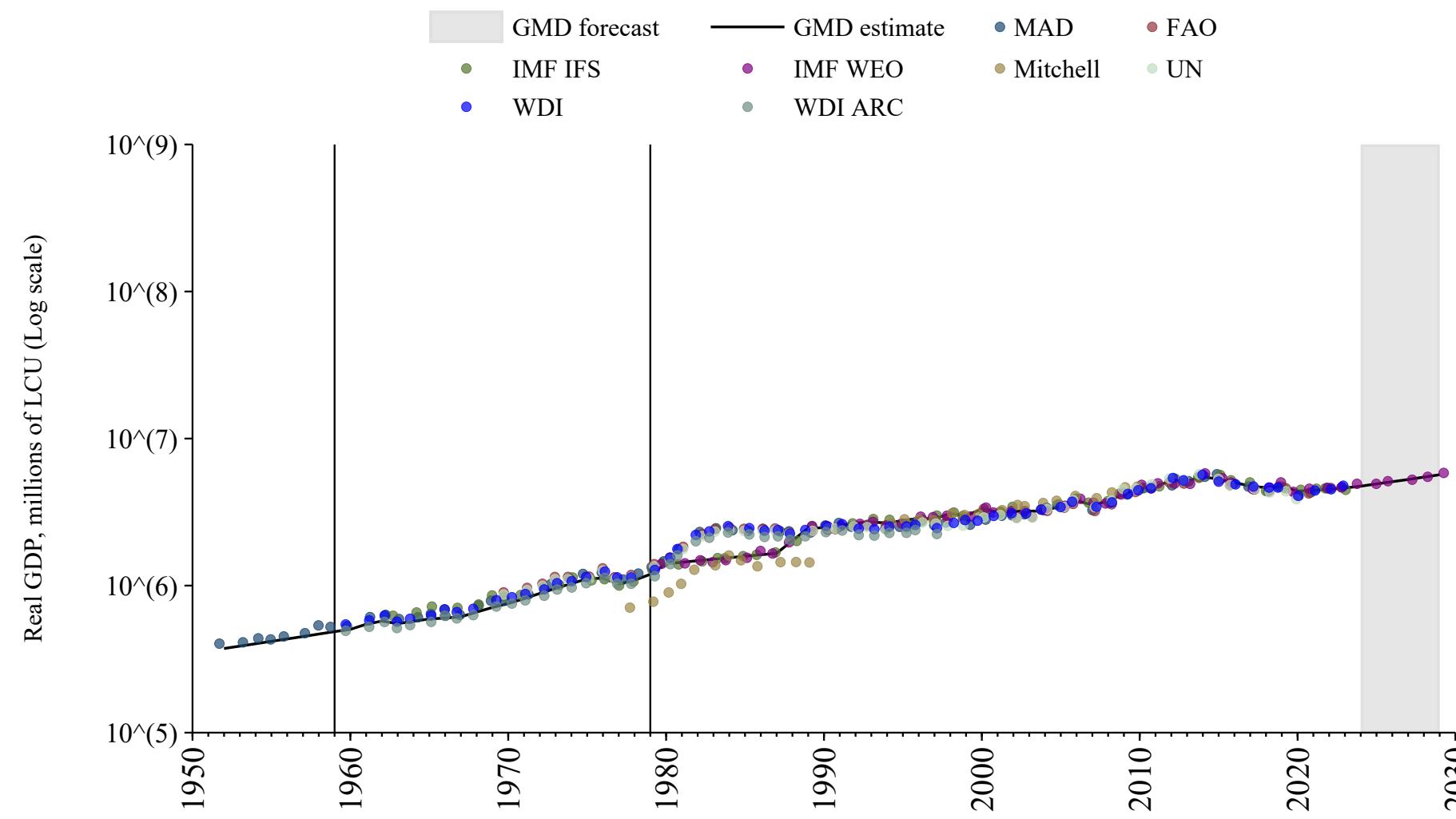
Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 144.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 144.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



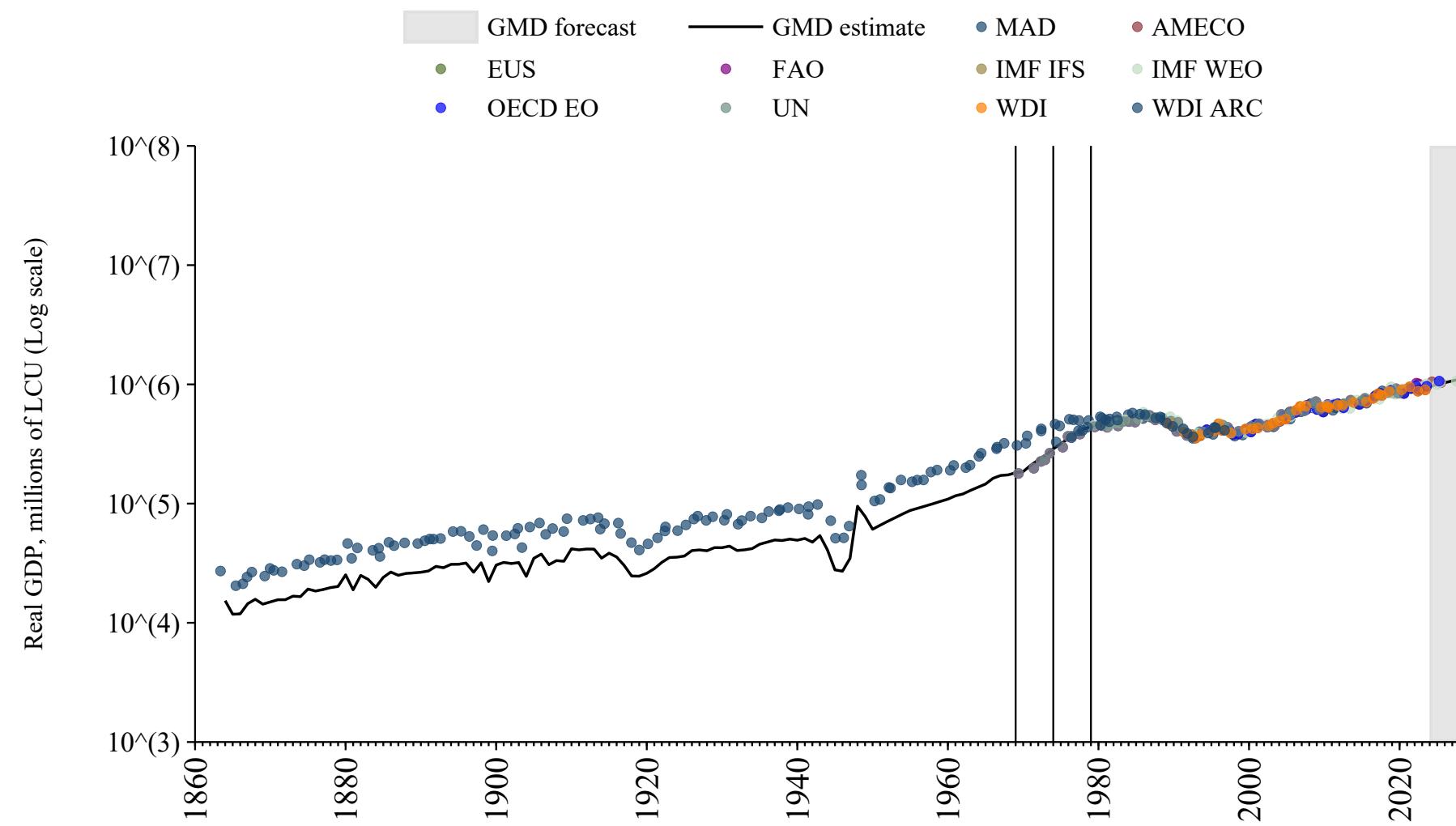
Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 92.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 92.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



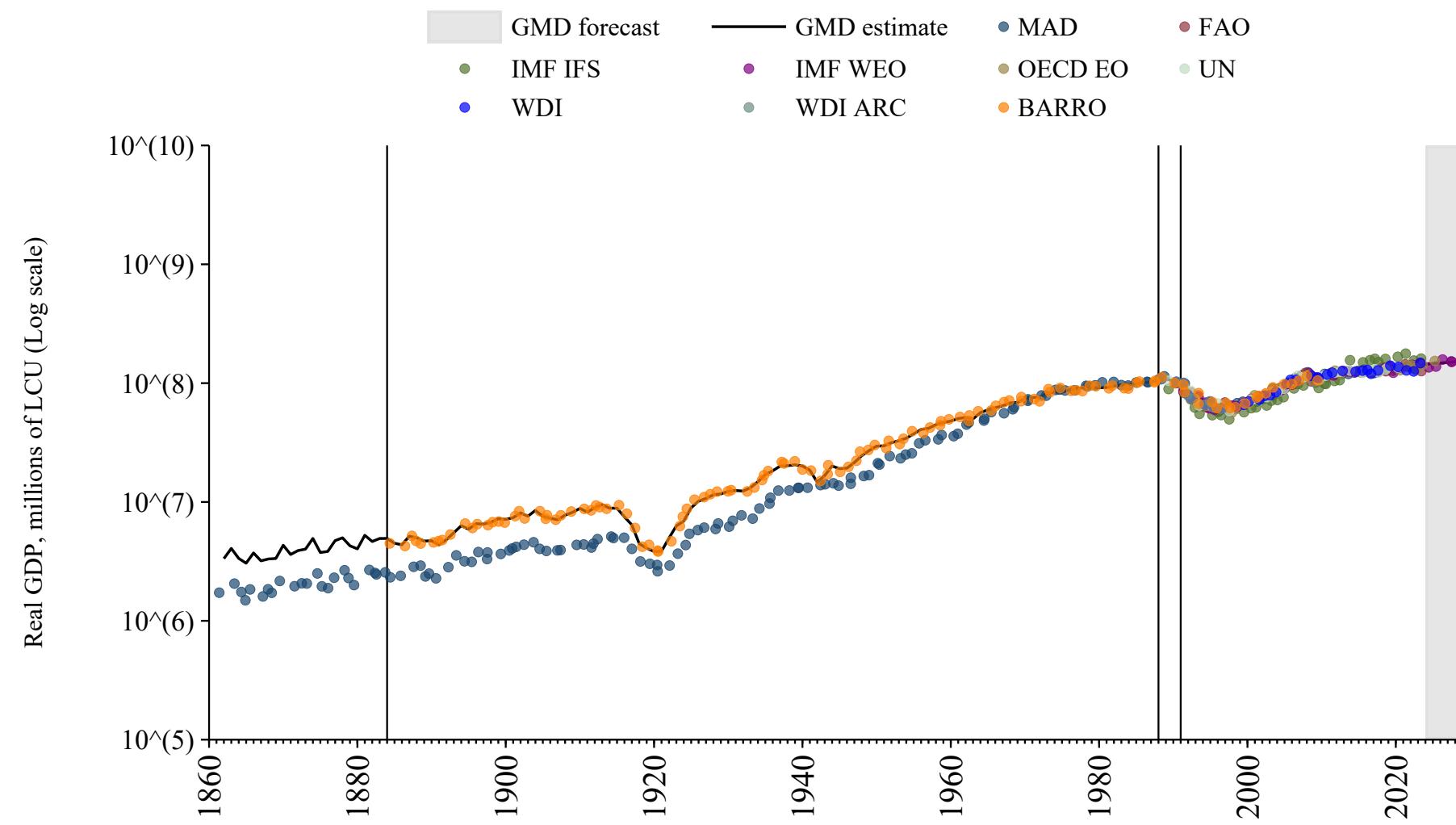
Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1864 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 56.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 103.2%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



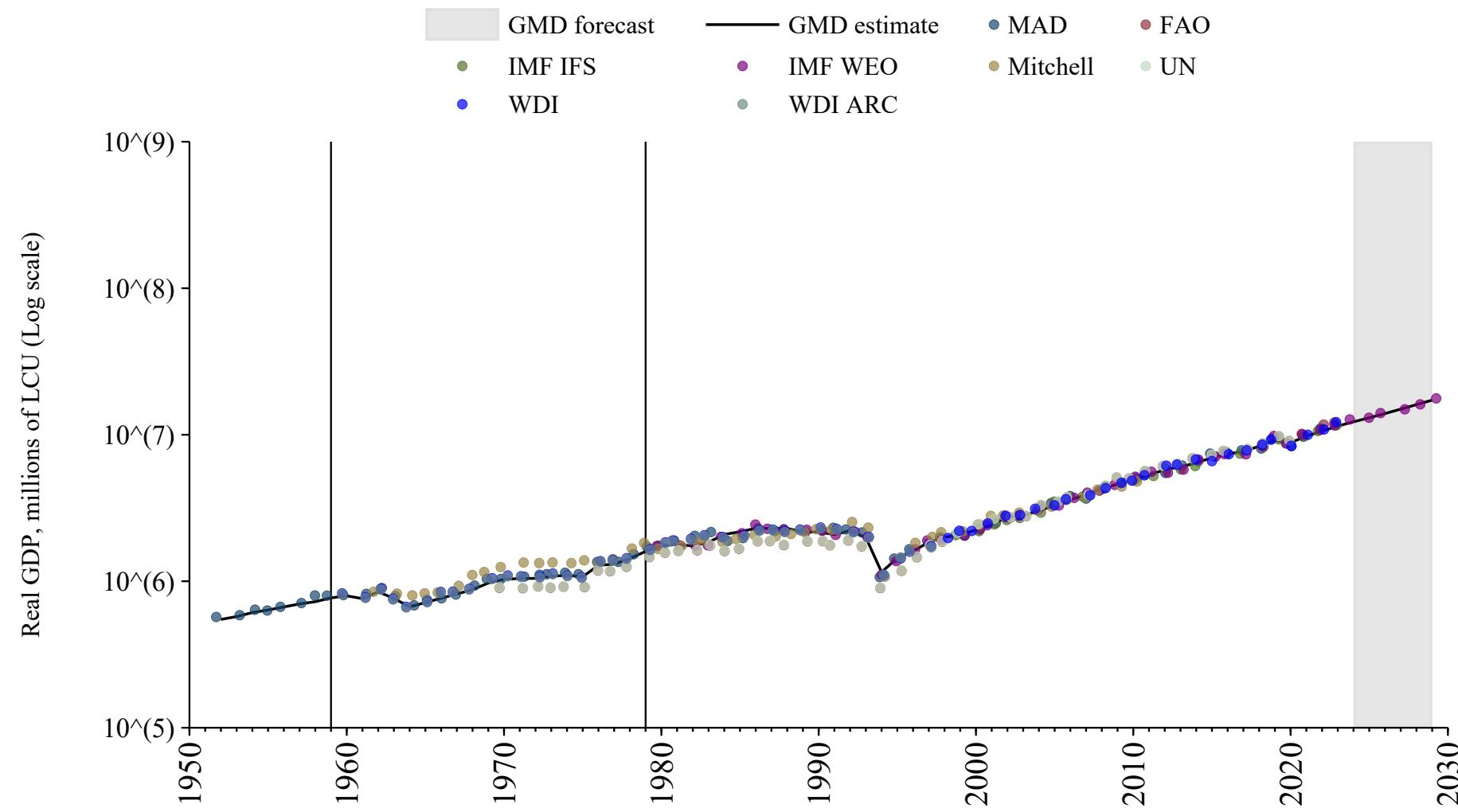
Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1862 - 1884	Spliced using overlapping data in 1885: (ratio = 193.4%).
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1885 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 100.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



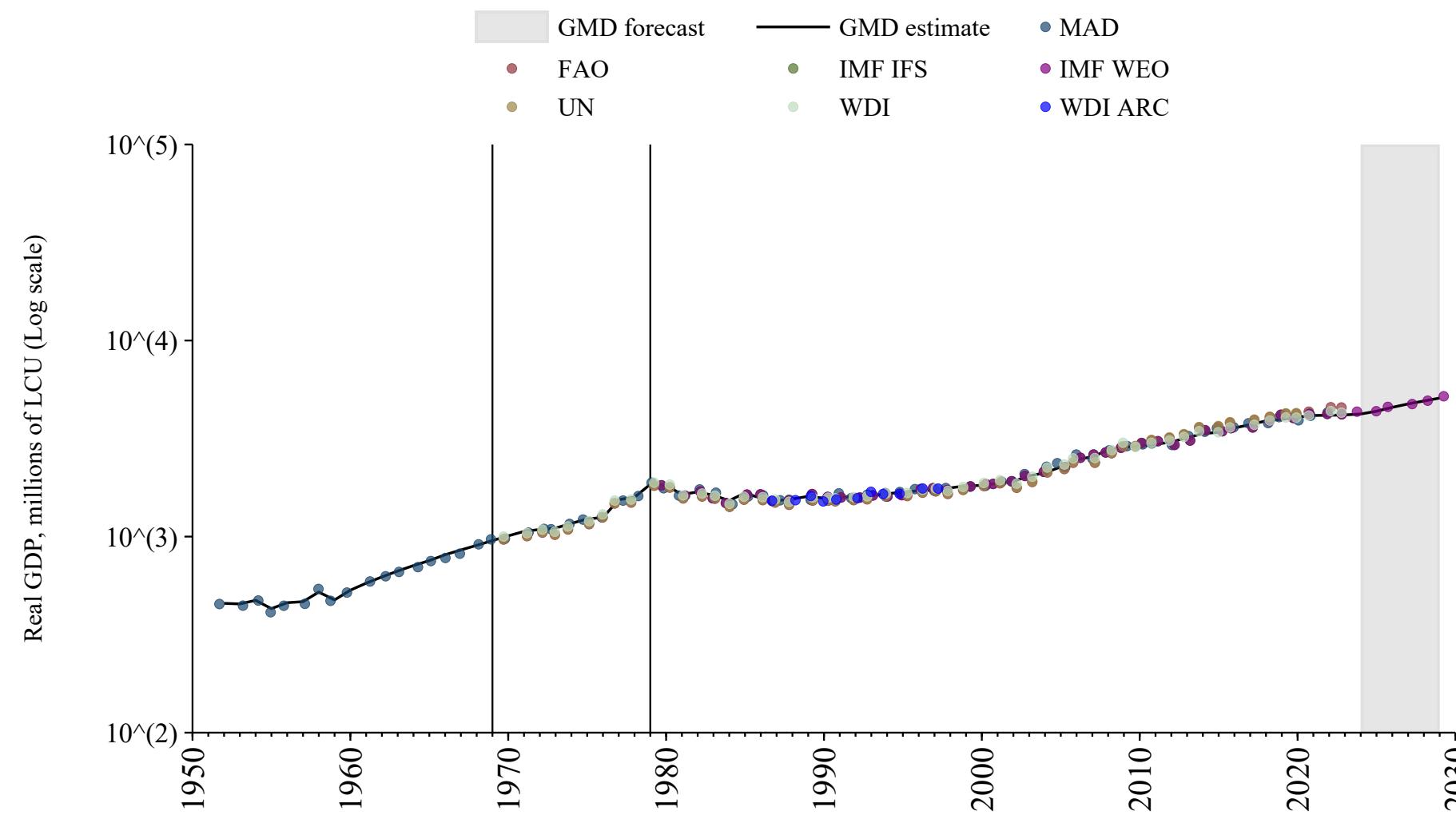
Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



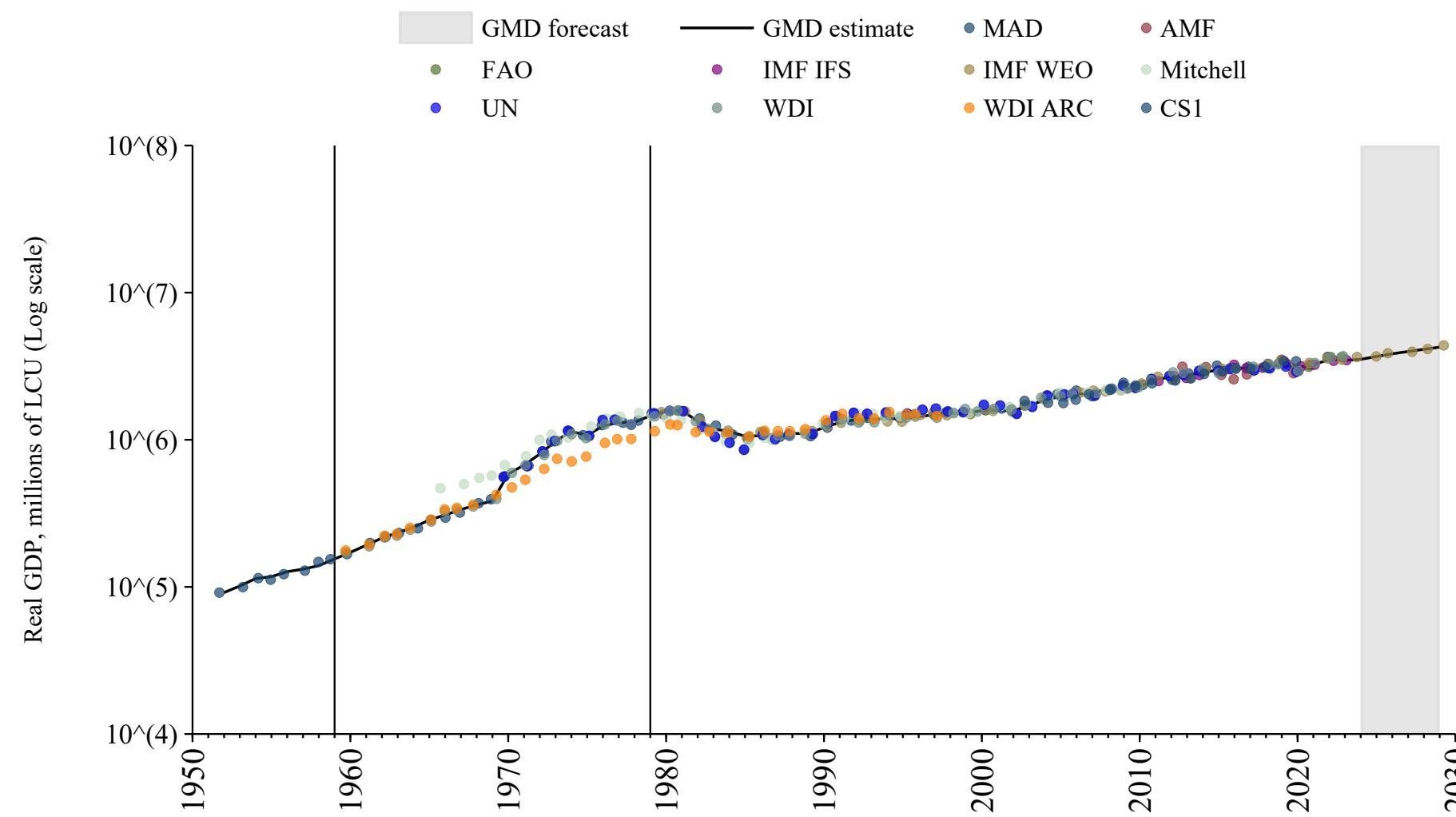
Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



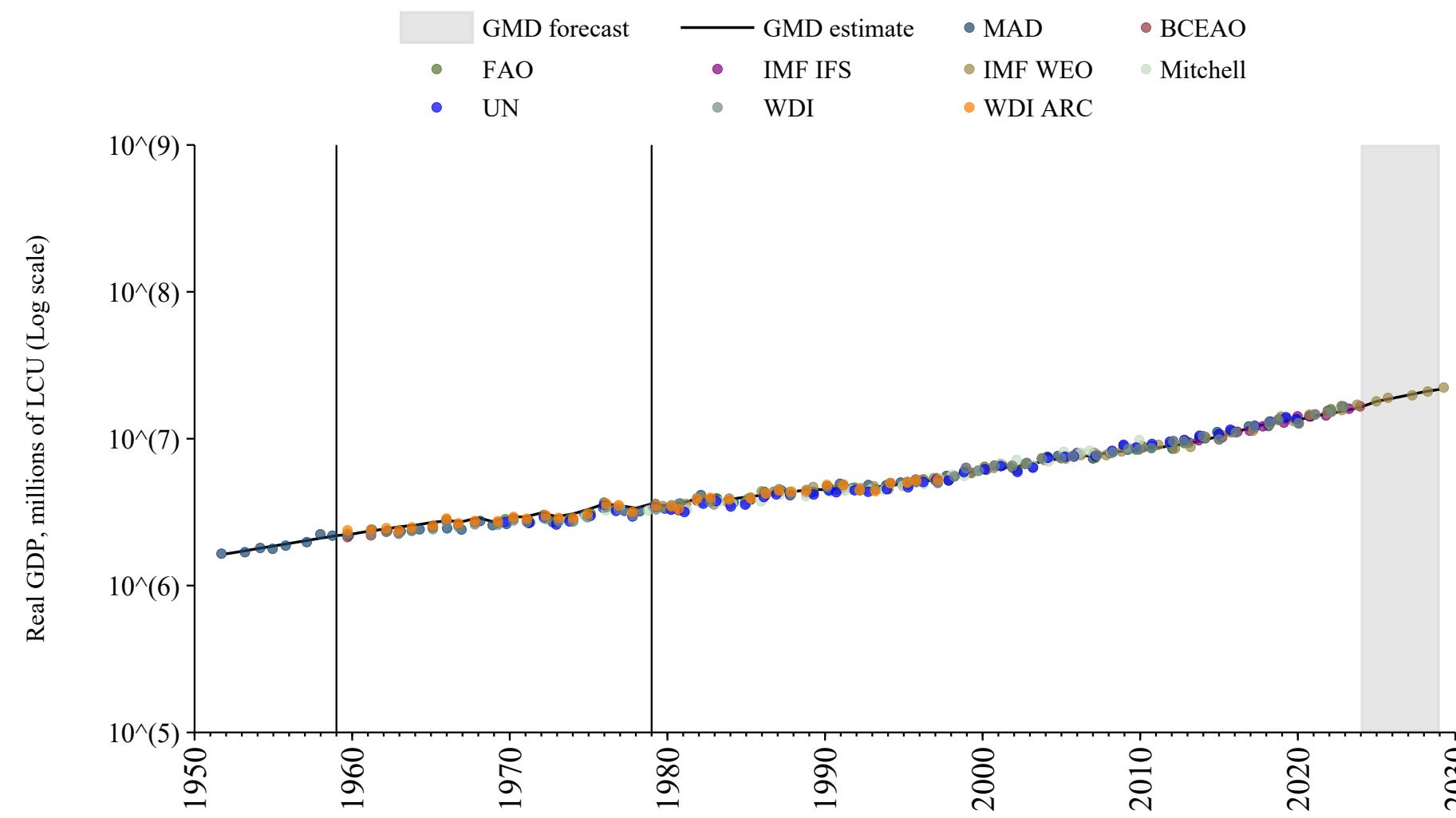
Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



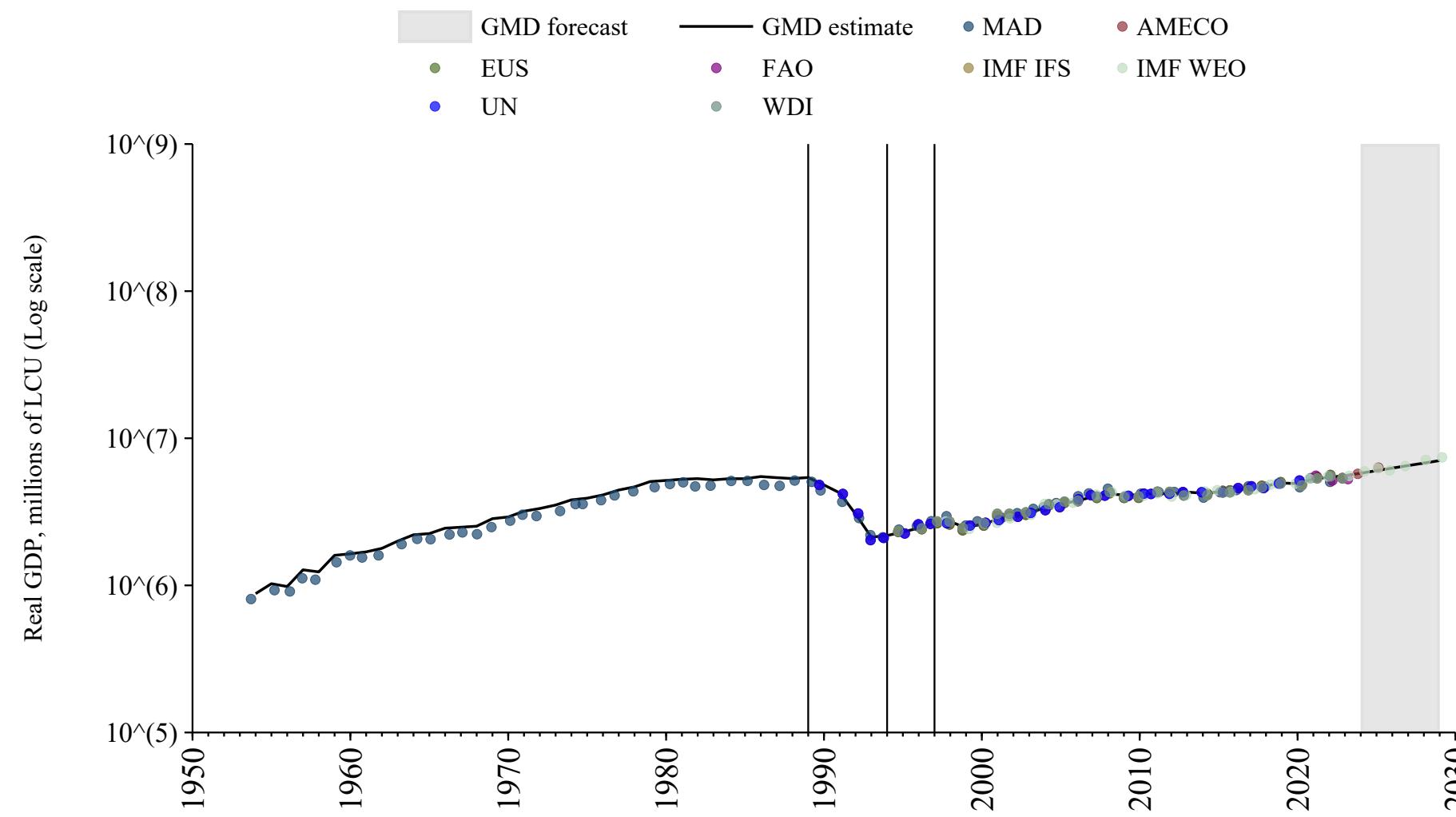
Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.6%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 104.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



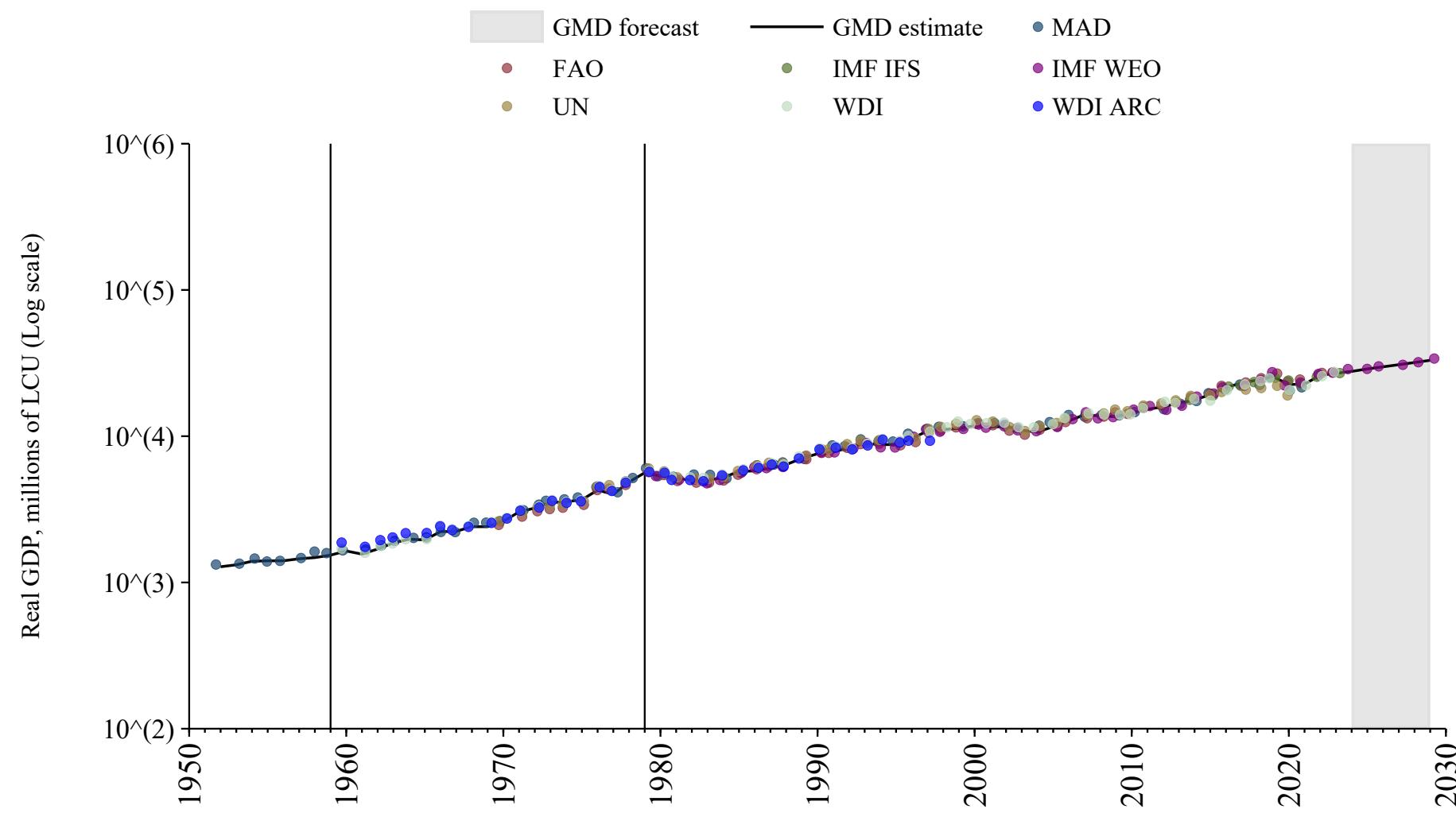
Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1954 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 108.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Eurostat (2024)	1995 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



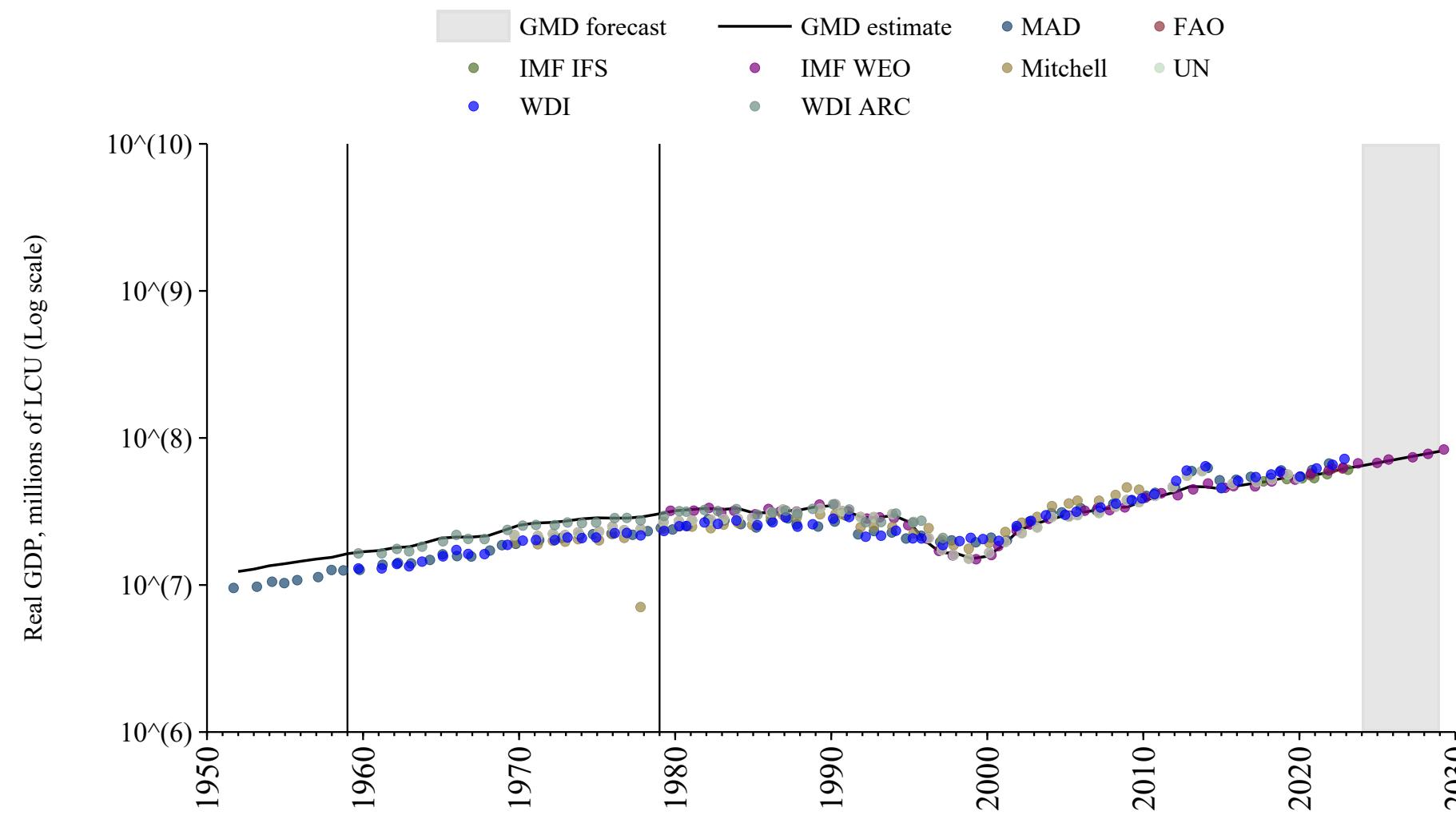
Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.5%)
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.3%)
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



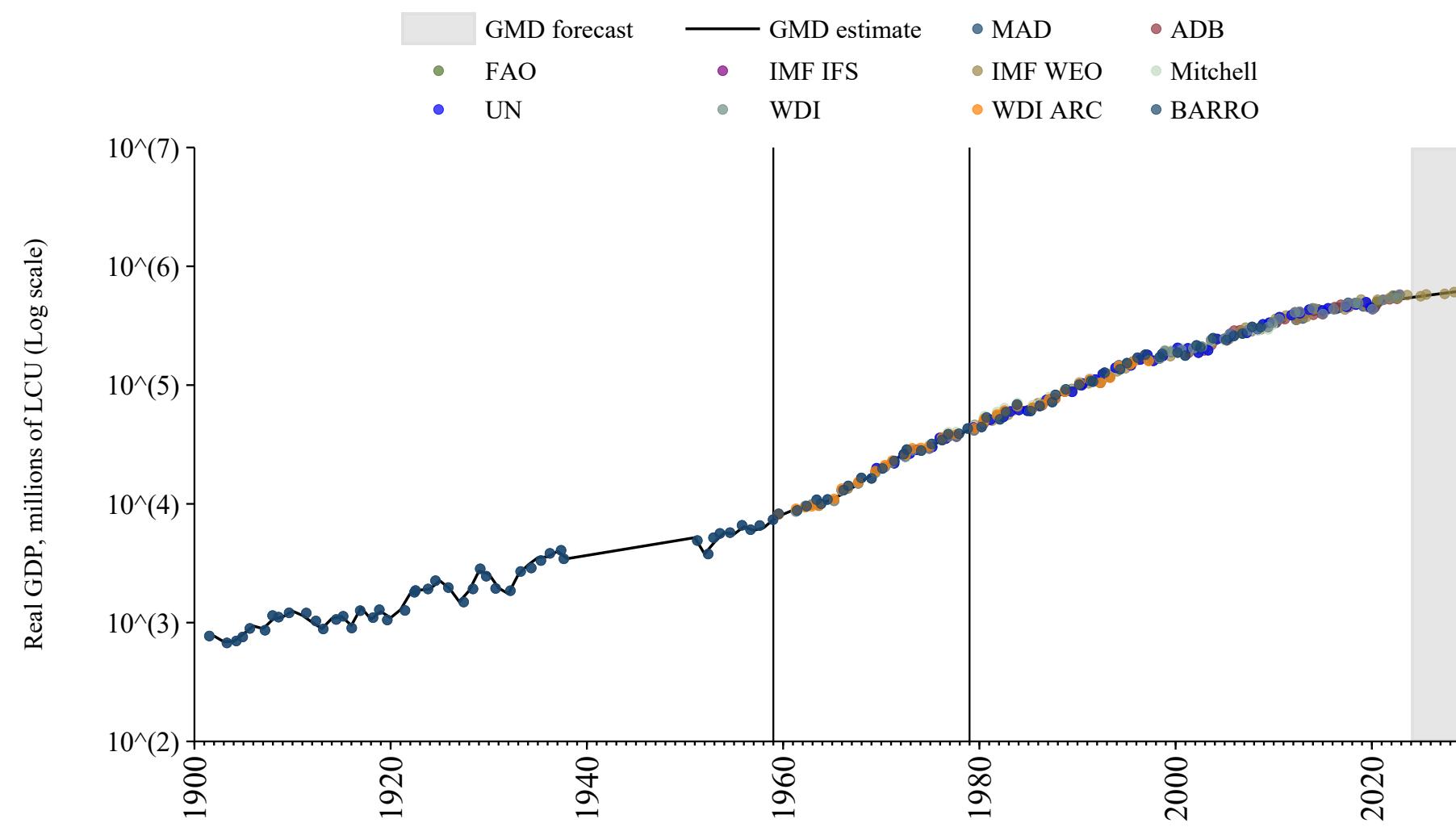
Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 129.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 129.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



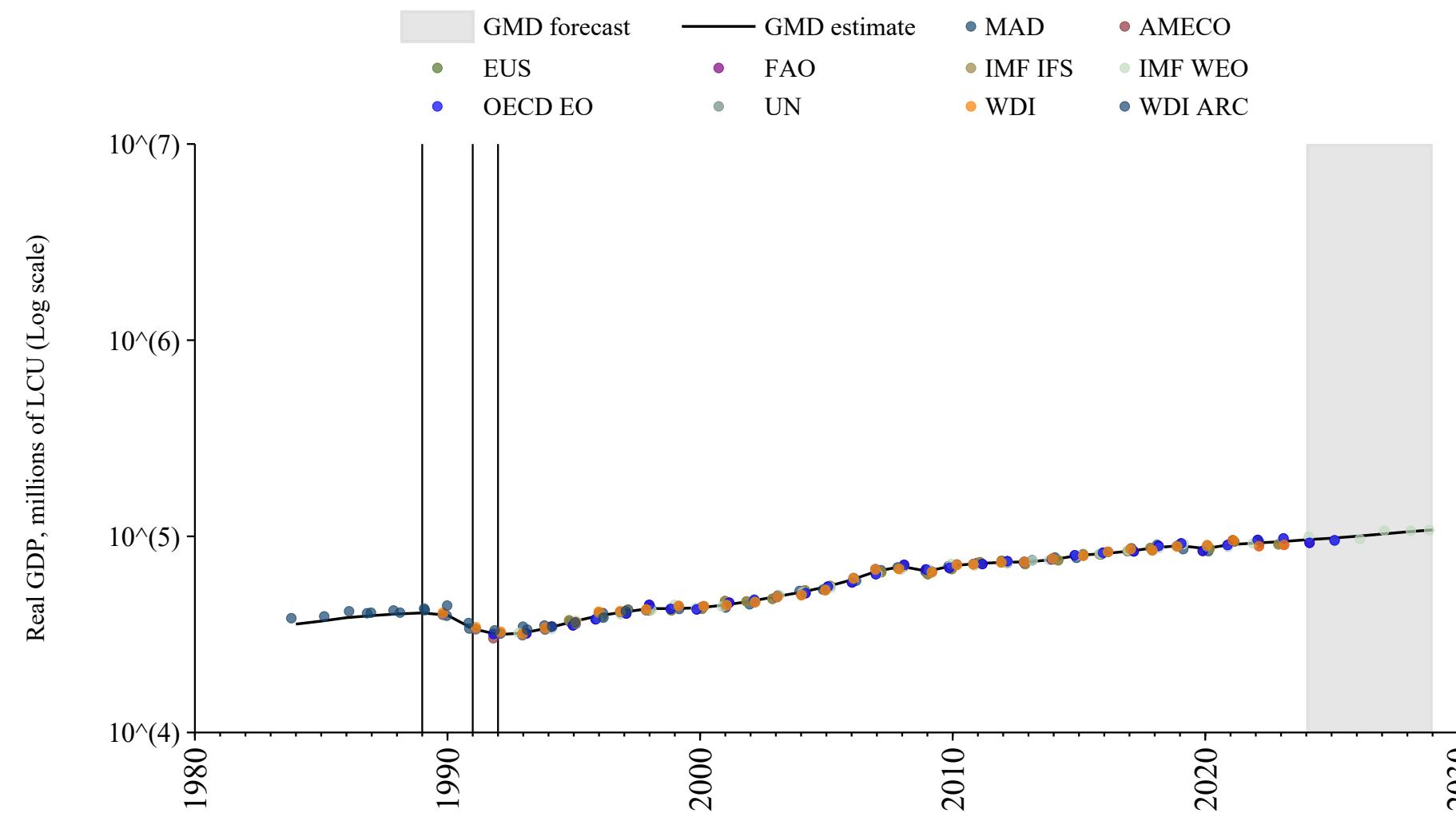
Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1902 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



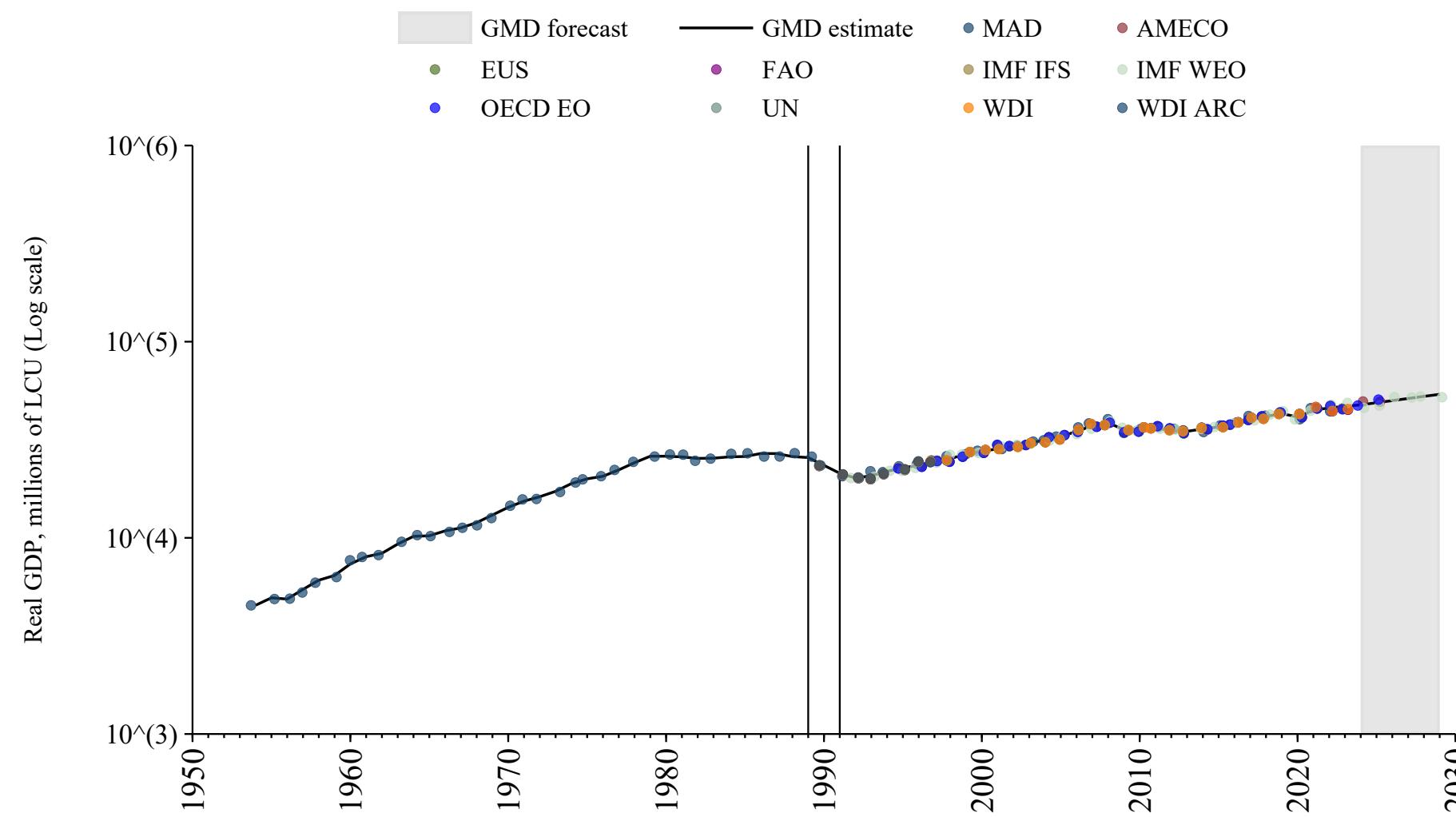
Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1984 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 93.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 97%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1992 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 99.2%).
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



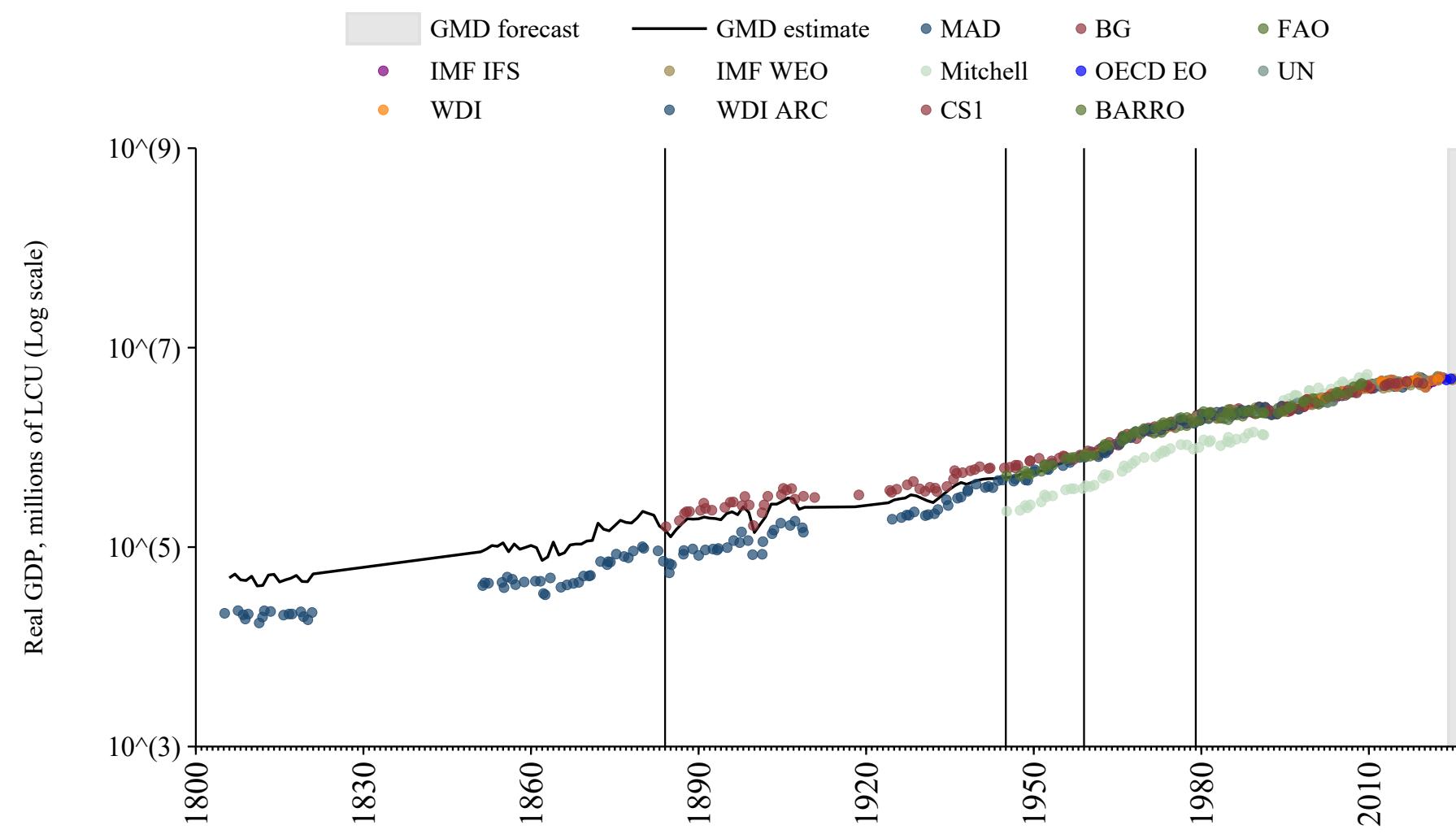
Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1954 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 100.1%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



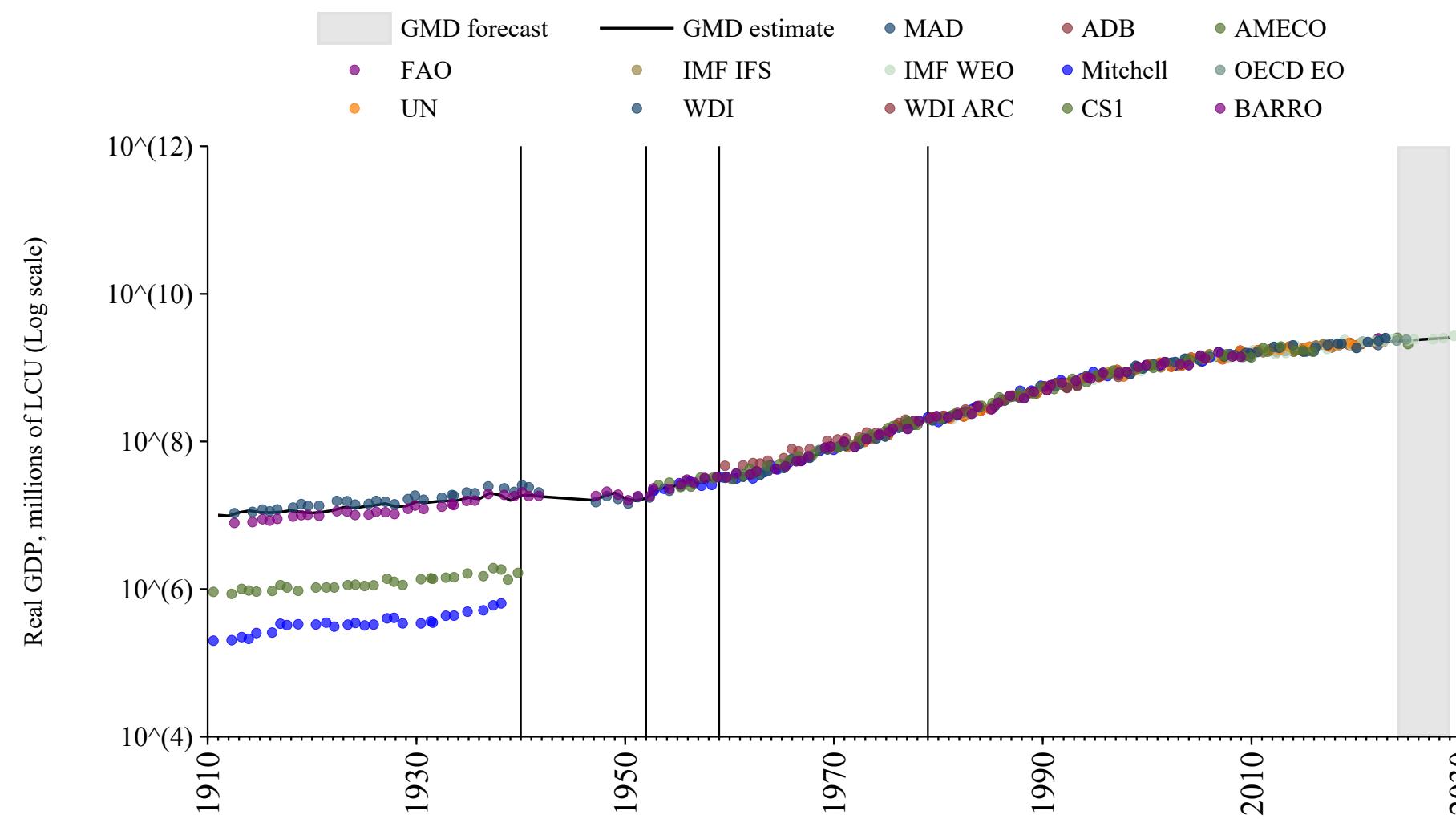
South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1806 - 1884	Spliced using overlapping data in 1885: (ratio = 226.6%).
Broadberry and Gardner (2022)	1885 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 79.2%).
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



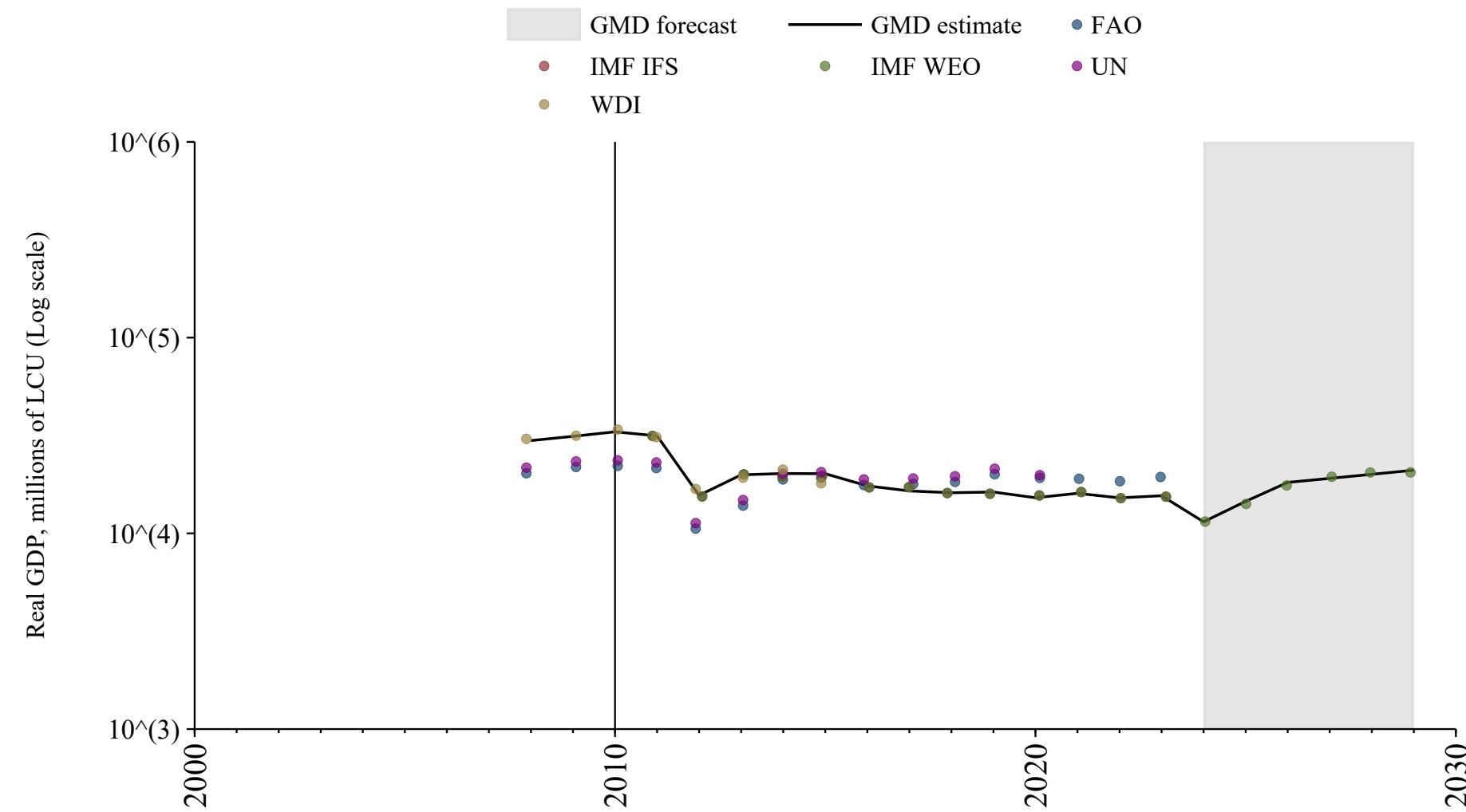
South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Cha et al. (2022)	1911 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 1099.1%).
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1941 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 96.4%).
Cha et al. (2022)	1953 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



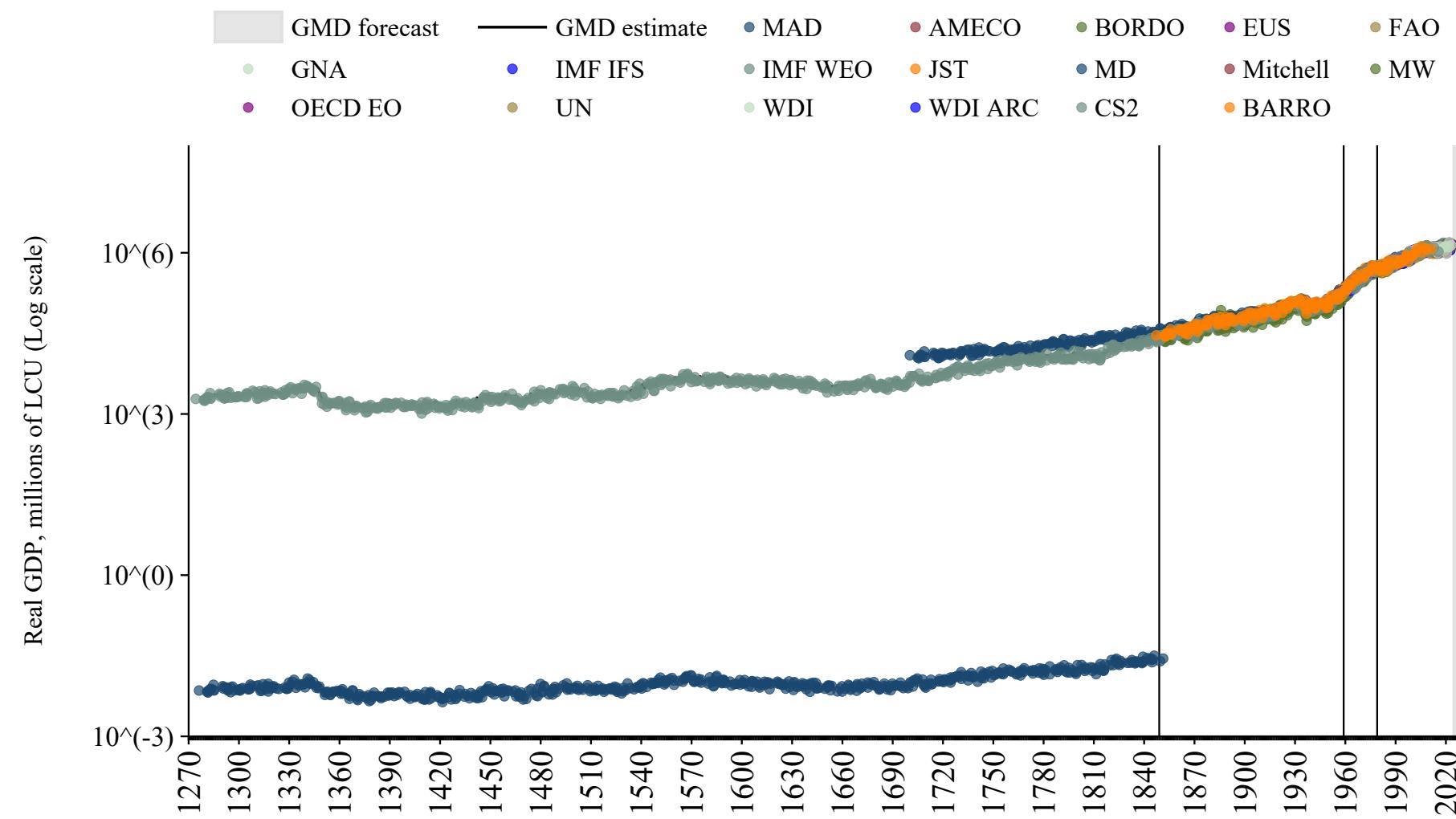
South Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 98%).
WEO (2024)	2011 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



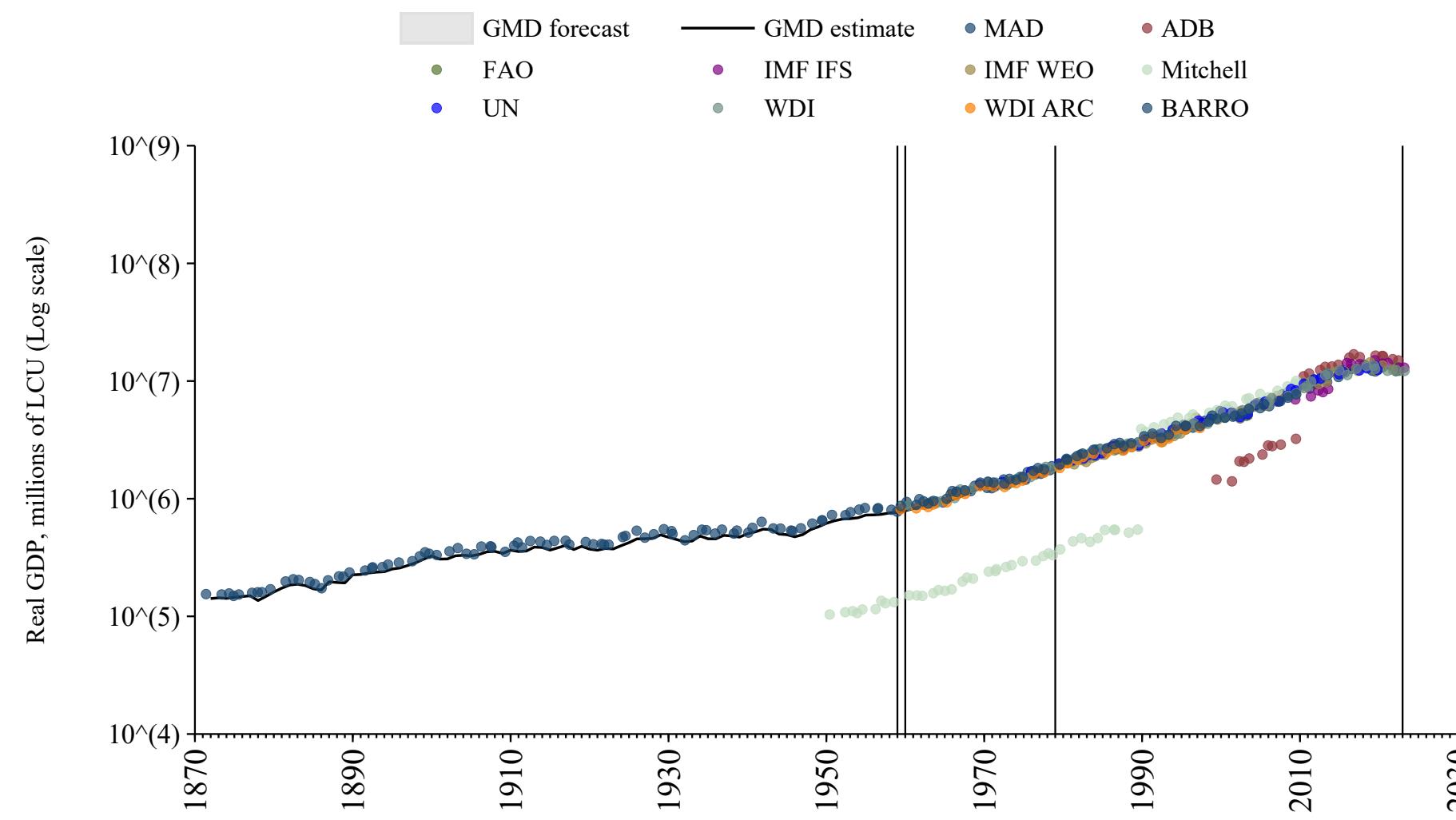
Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Banco de España (2021)	1277 - 1849	Spliced using overlapping data in 1850: (ratio = 105.8%).
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1850 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 124.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



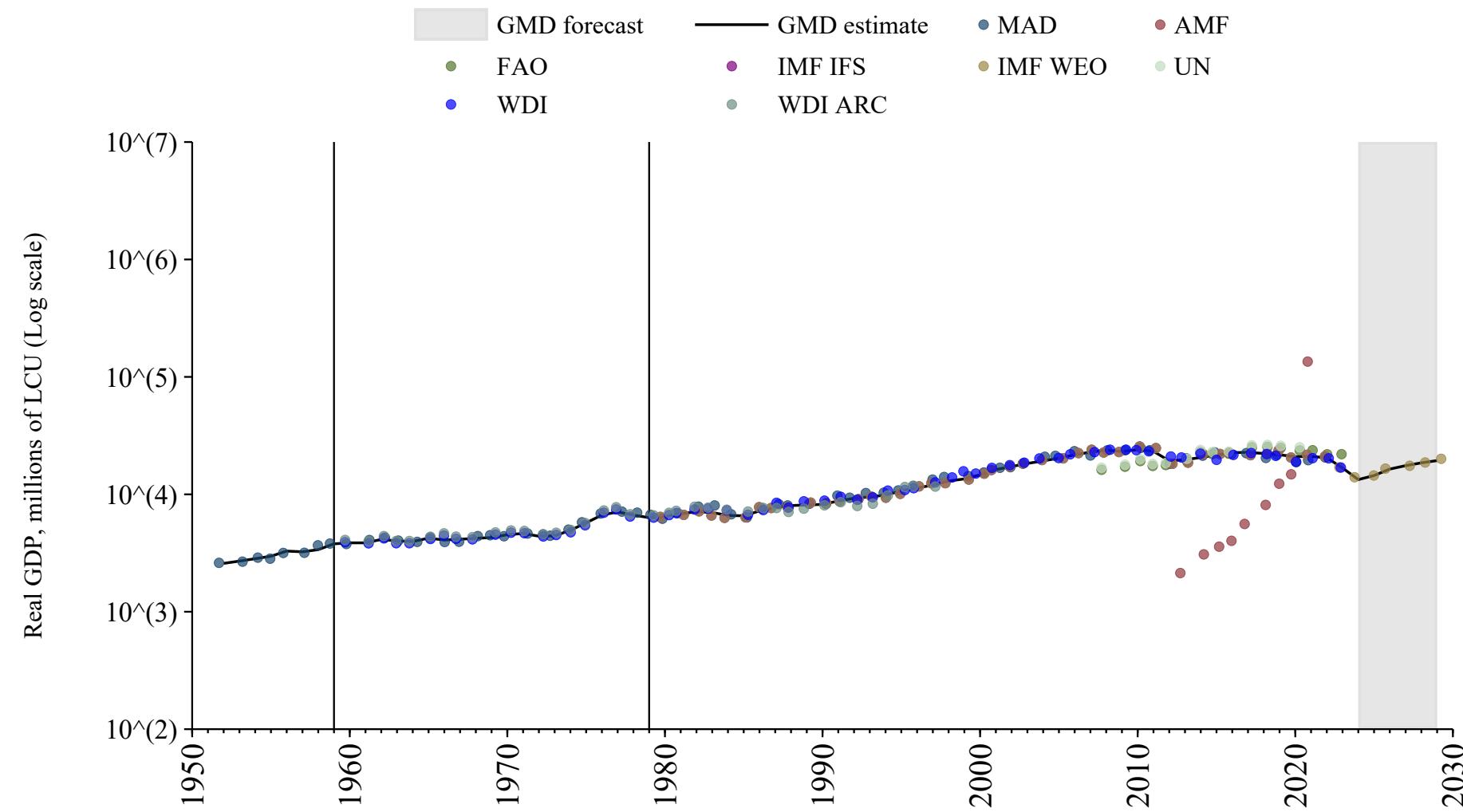
Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1872 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 91.6%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 97.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 93.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 100.9%).



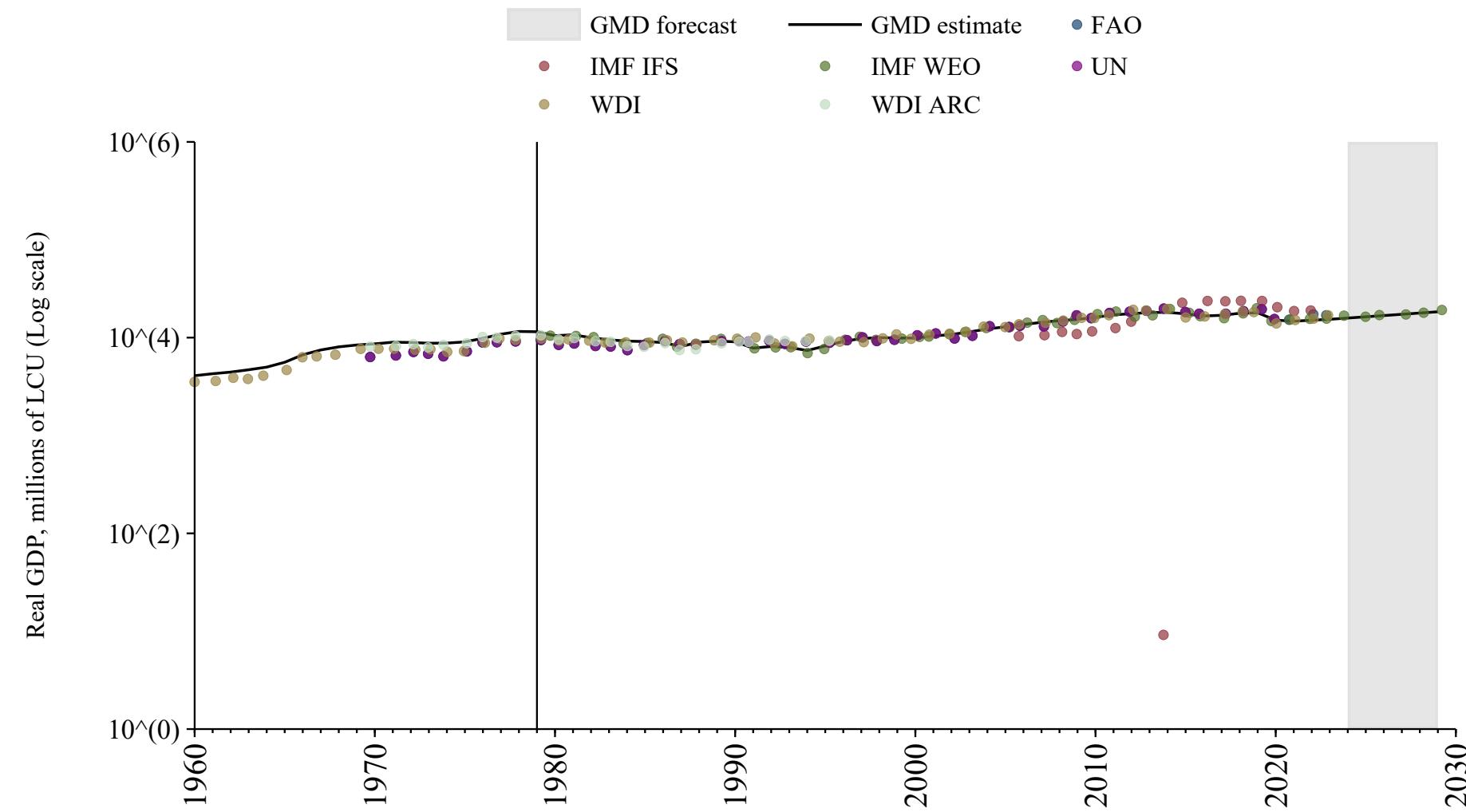
Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.9%)
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.7%)
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



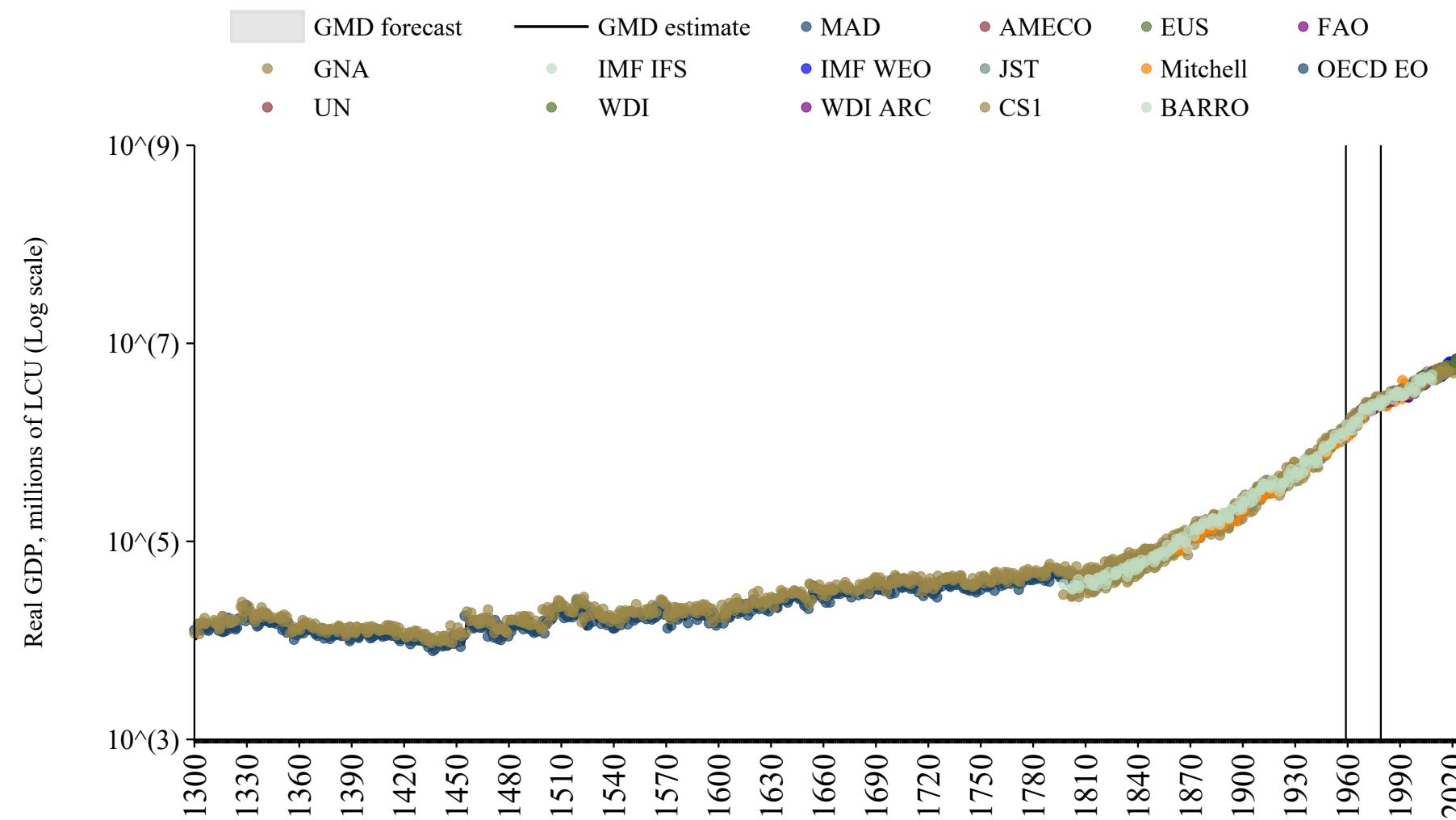
Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 115.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



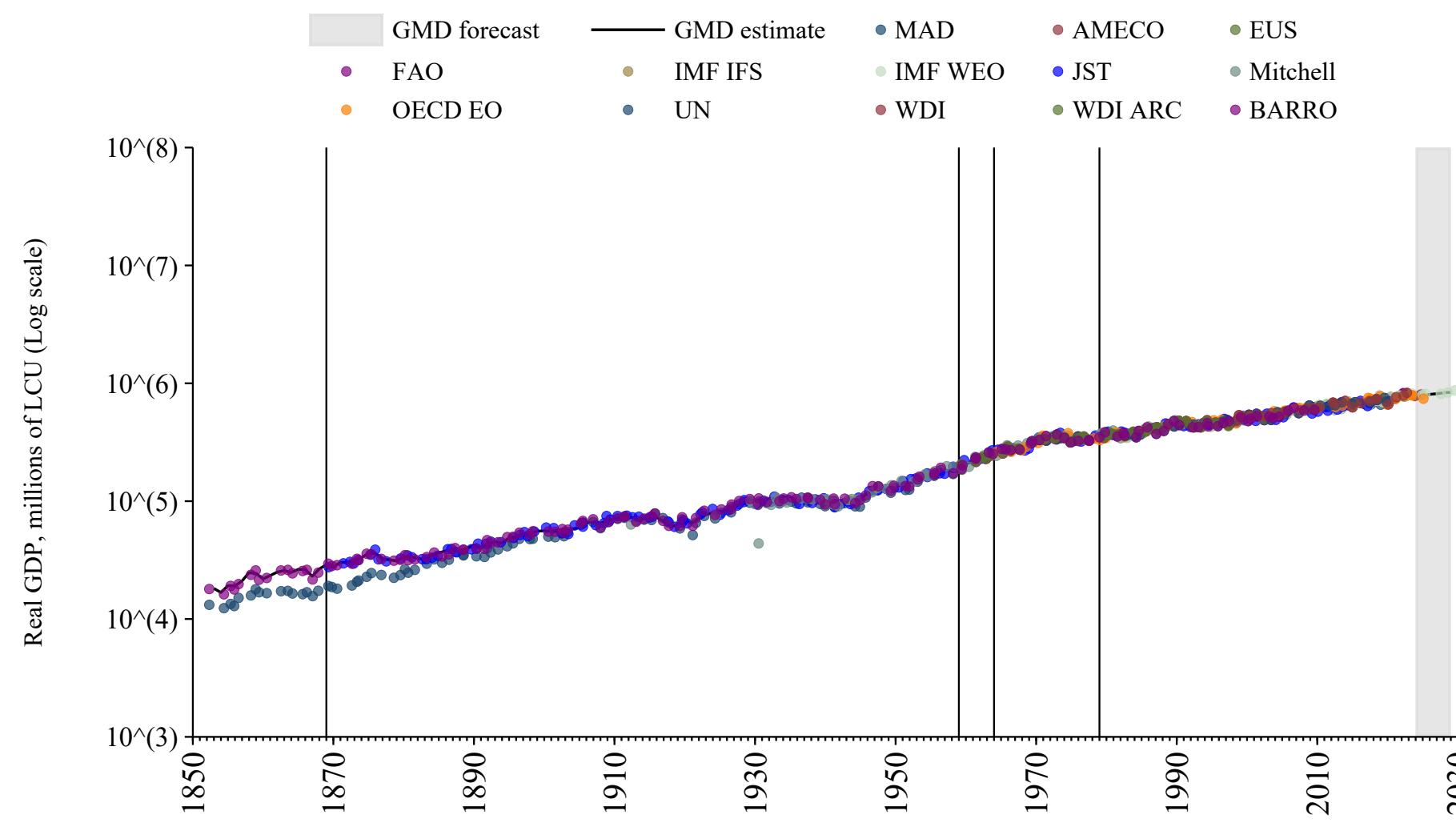
Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Krantz (2019)	1300 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 87.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



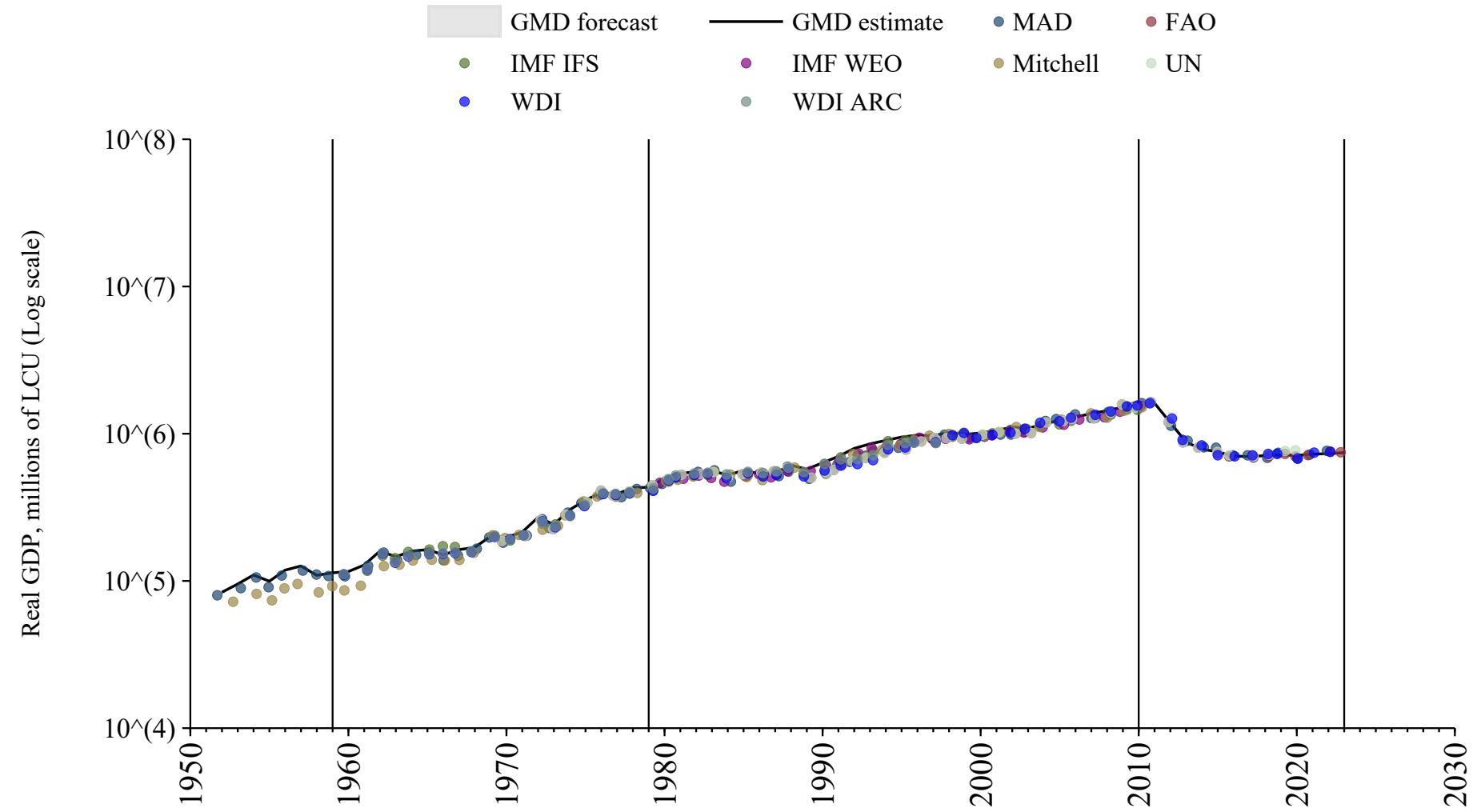
Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1853 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 101.3%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 99.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



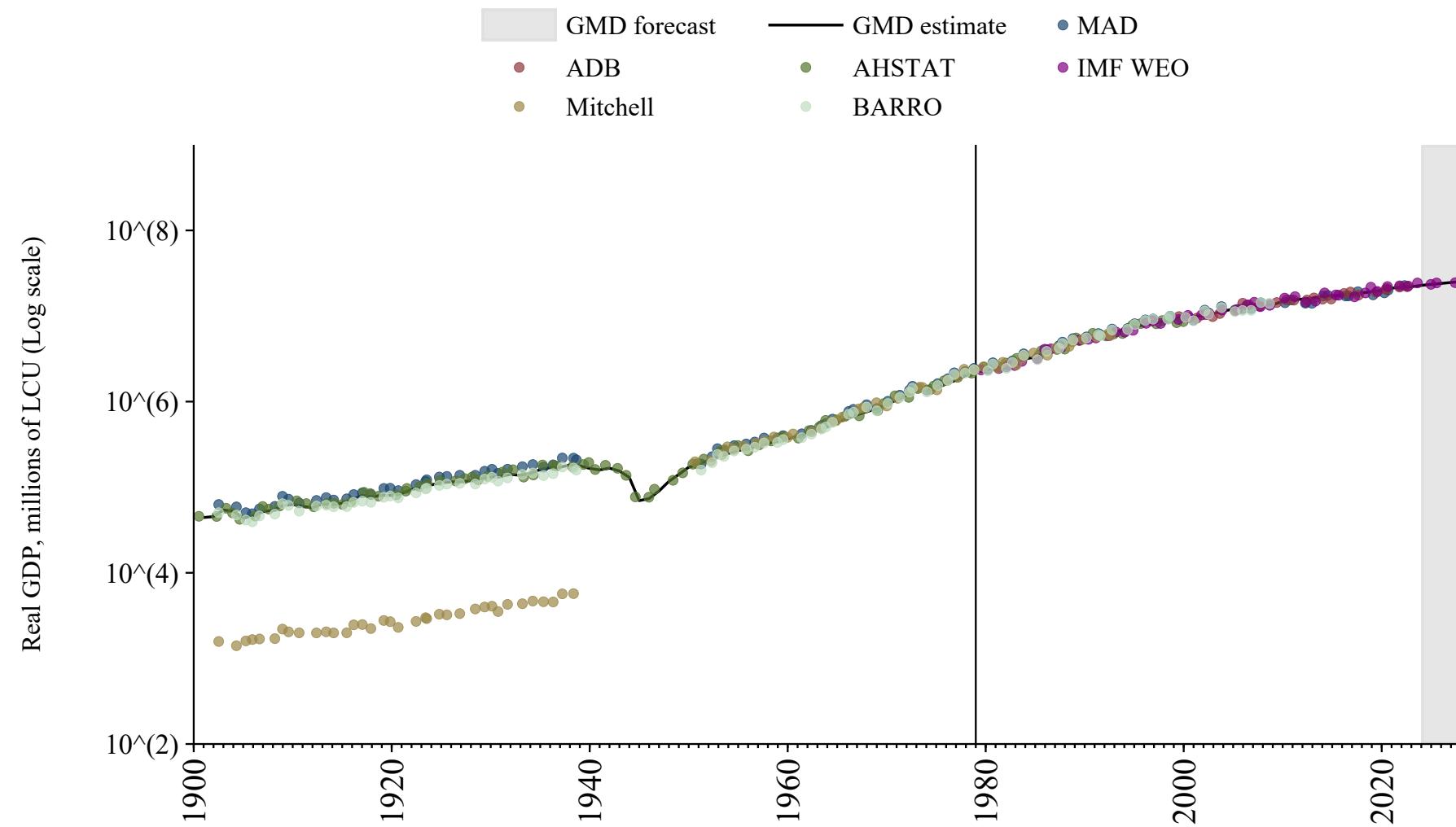
Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.8%)
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 104.8%)
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 106.8%)
World Bank (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
FAO (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 103%).



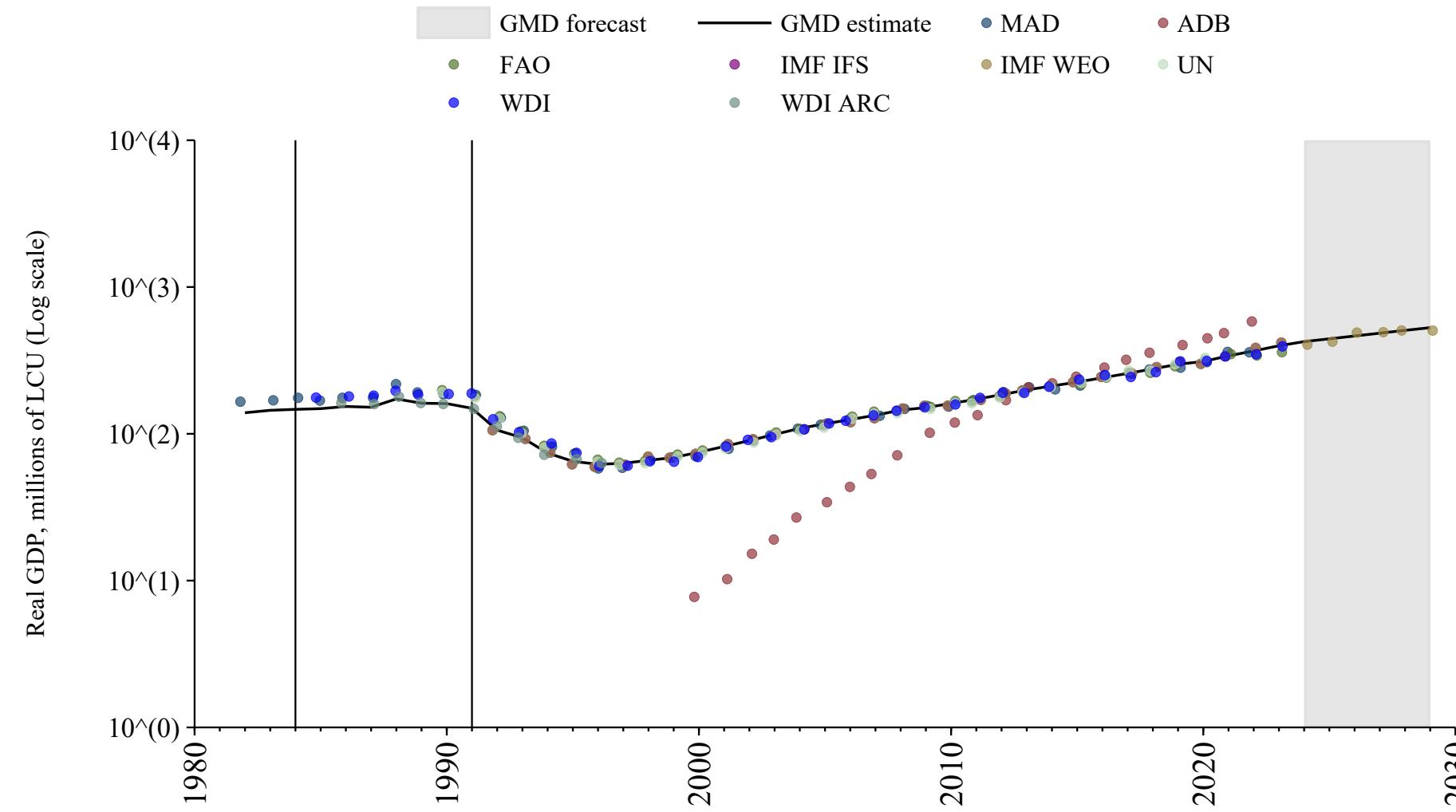
Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1901 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



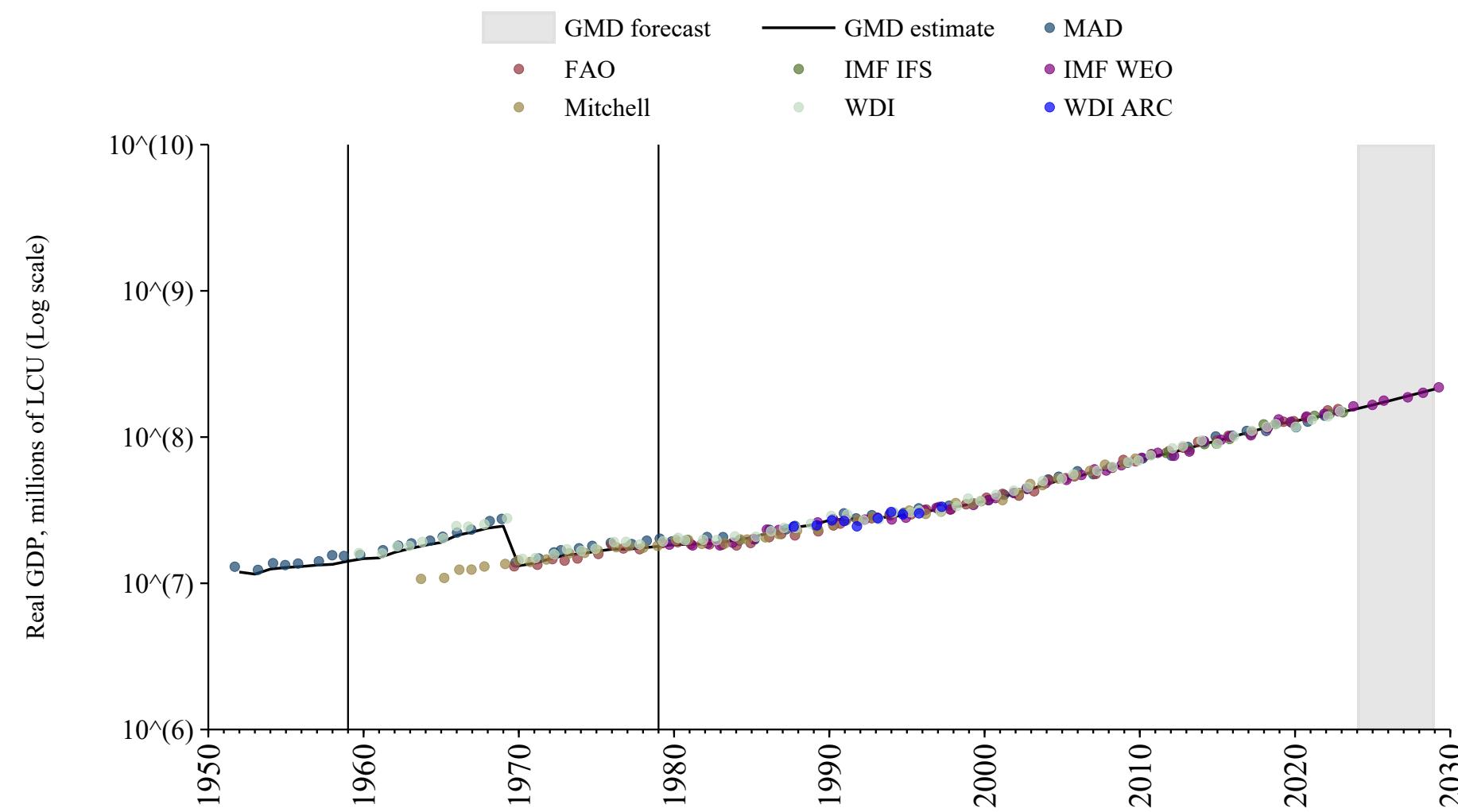
Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1982 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 84%).
World Bank (2024)	1985 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 84%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



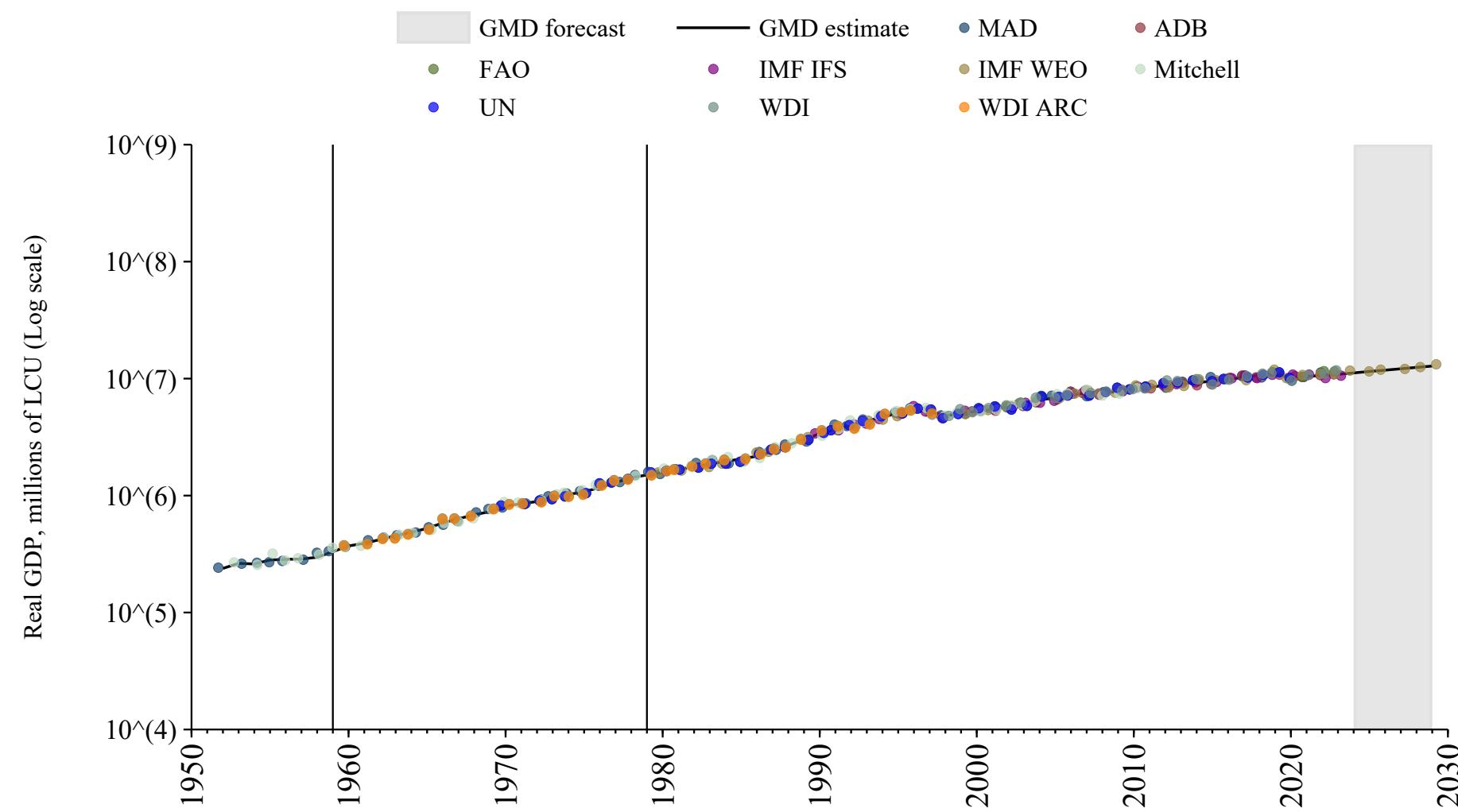
Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 91.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 91.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



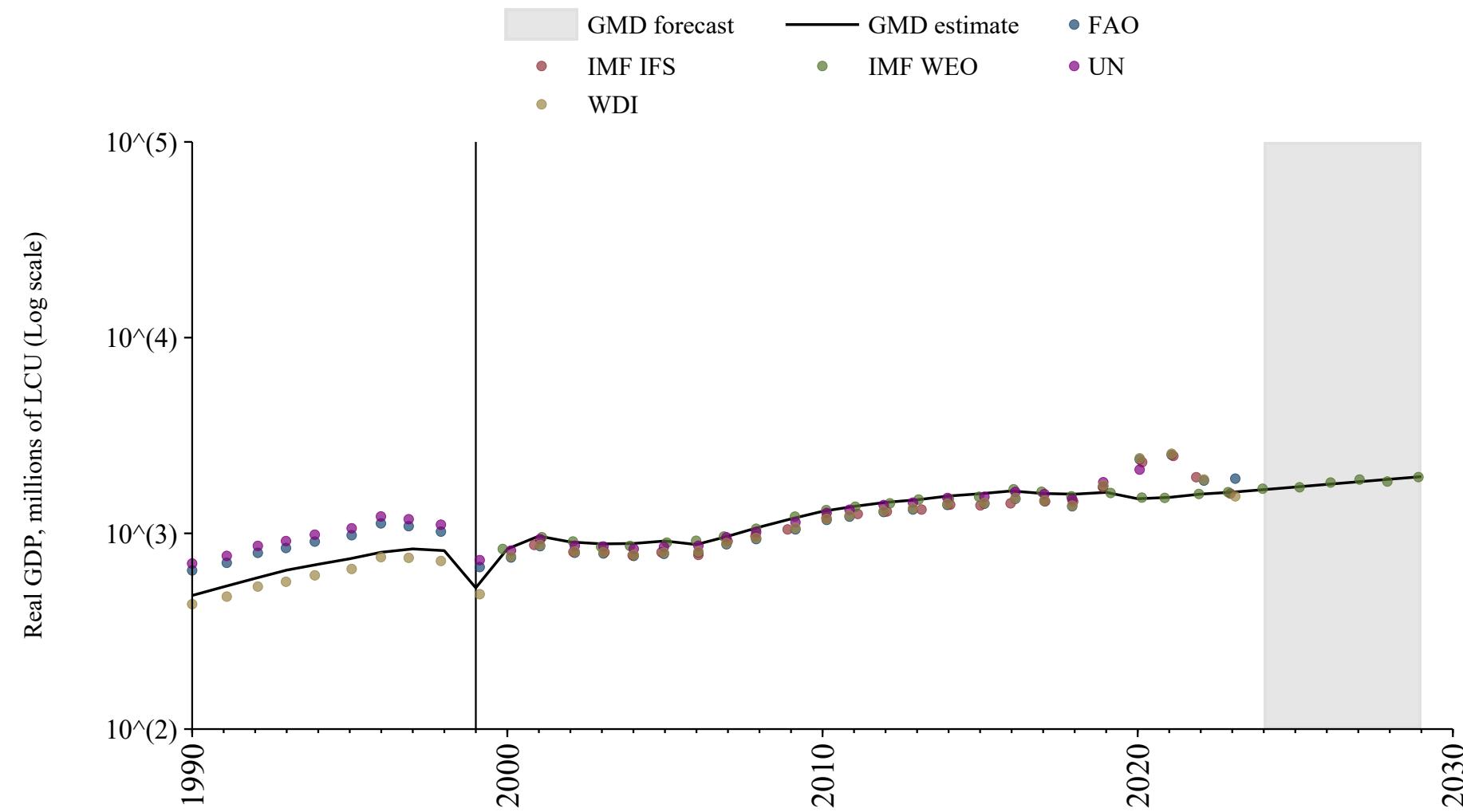
Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



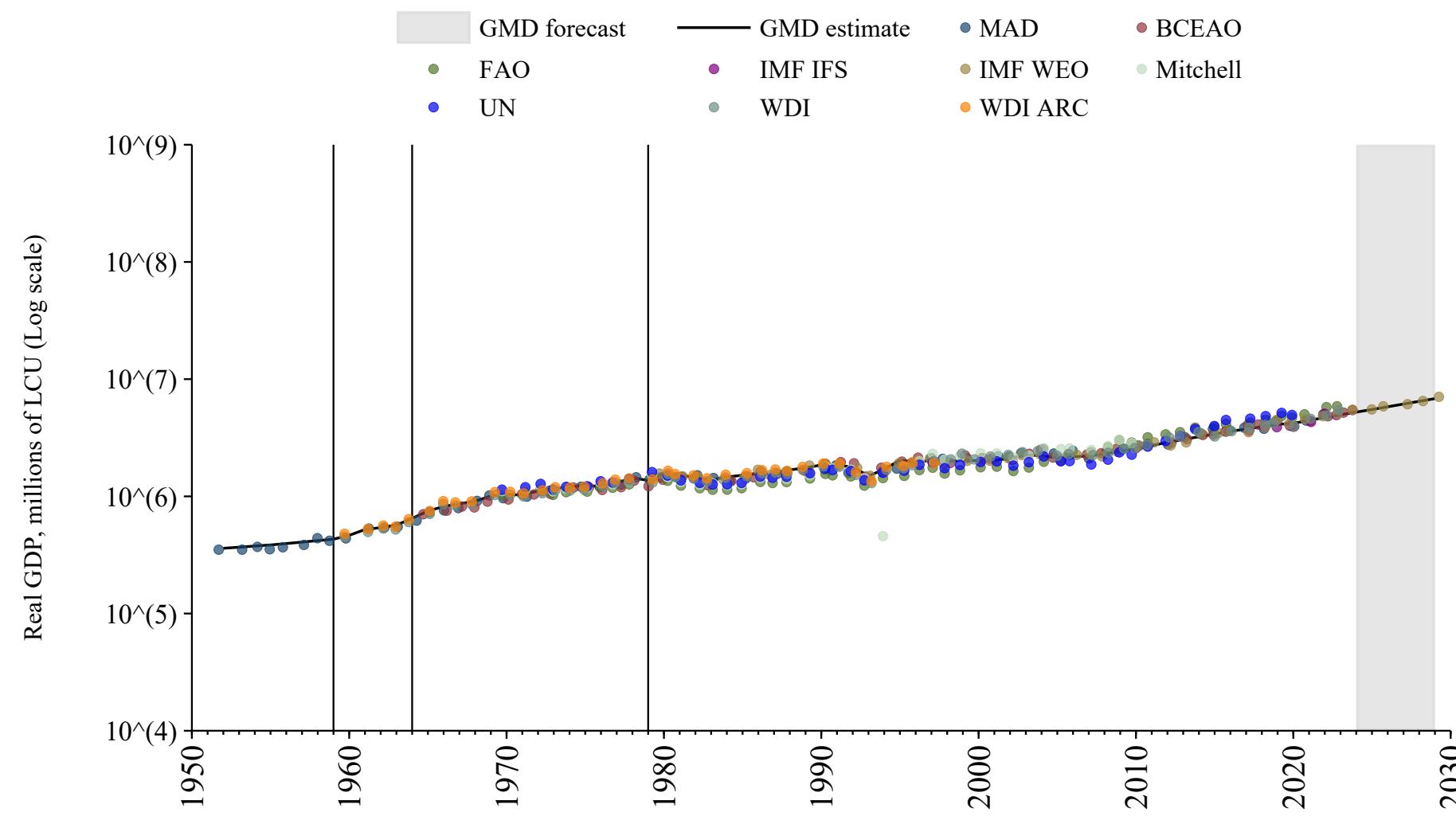
Timor-Leste

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 110.7%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



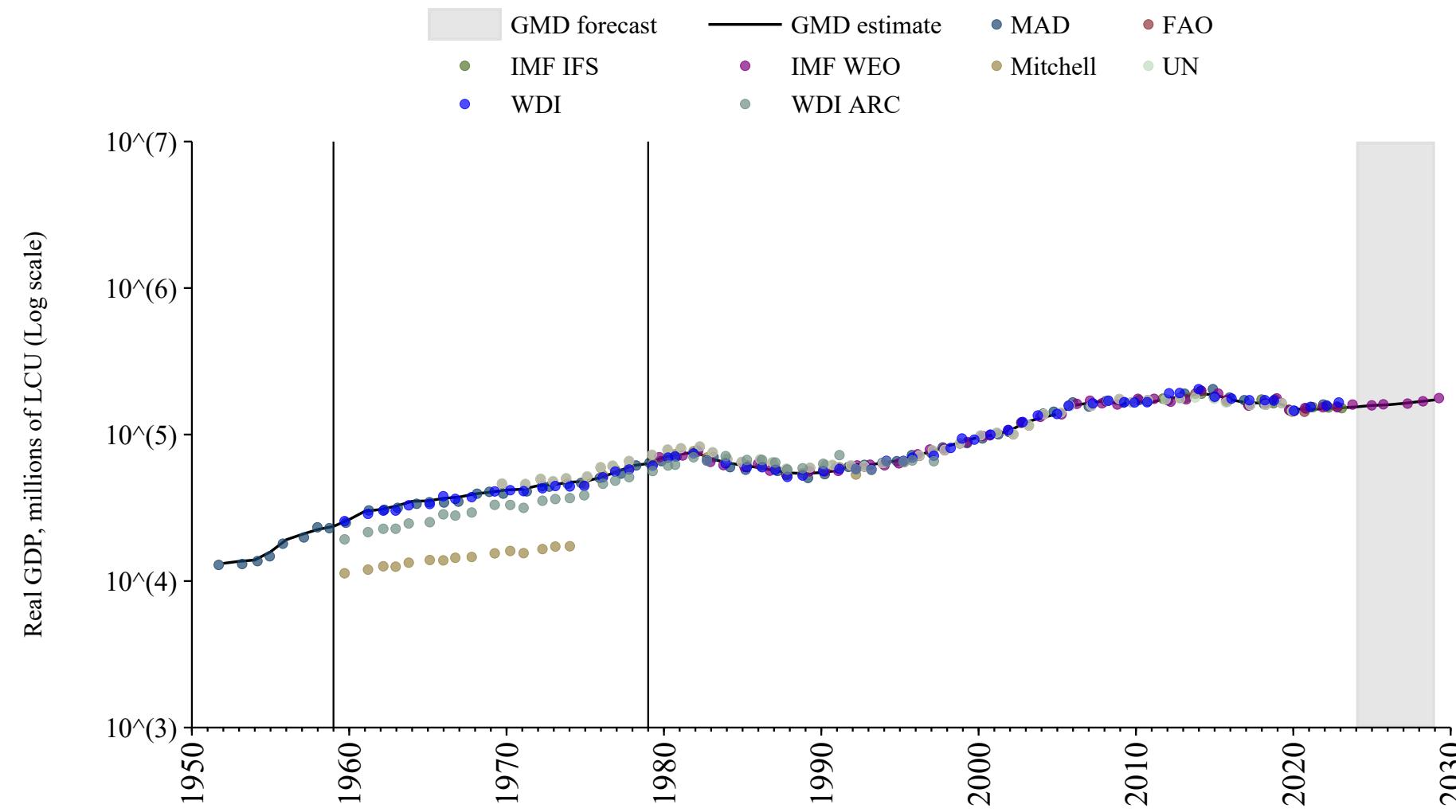
Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 102.7%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 106.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



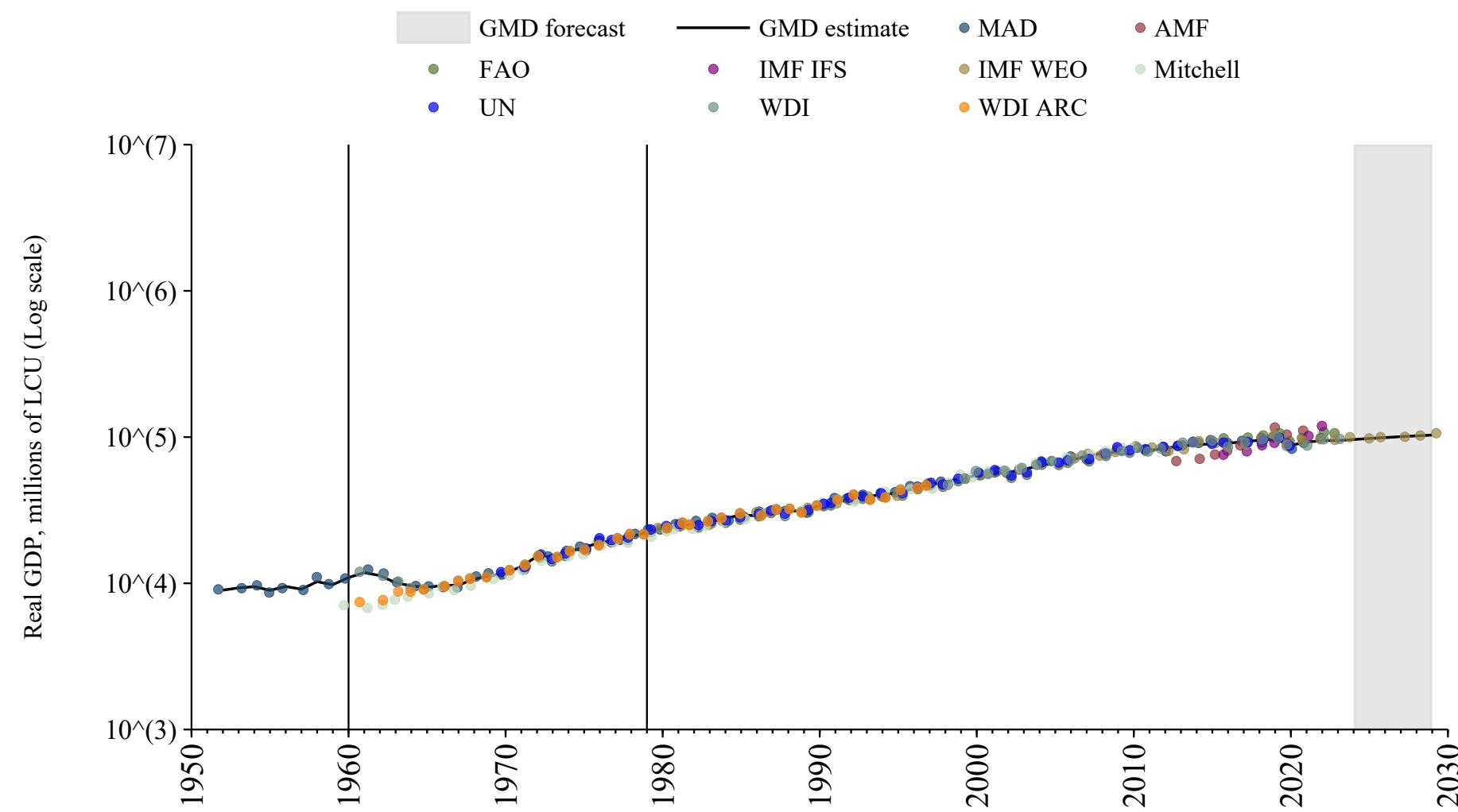
Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.4%)
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.5%)
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



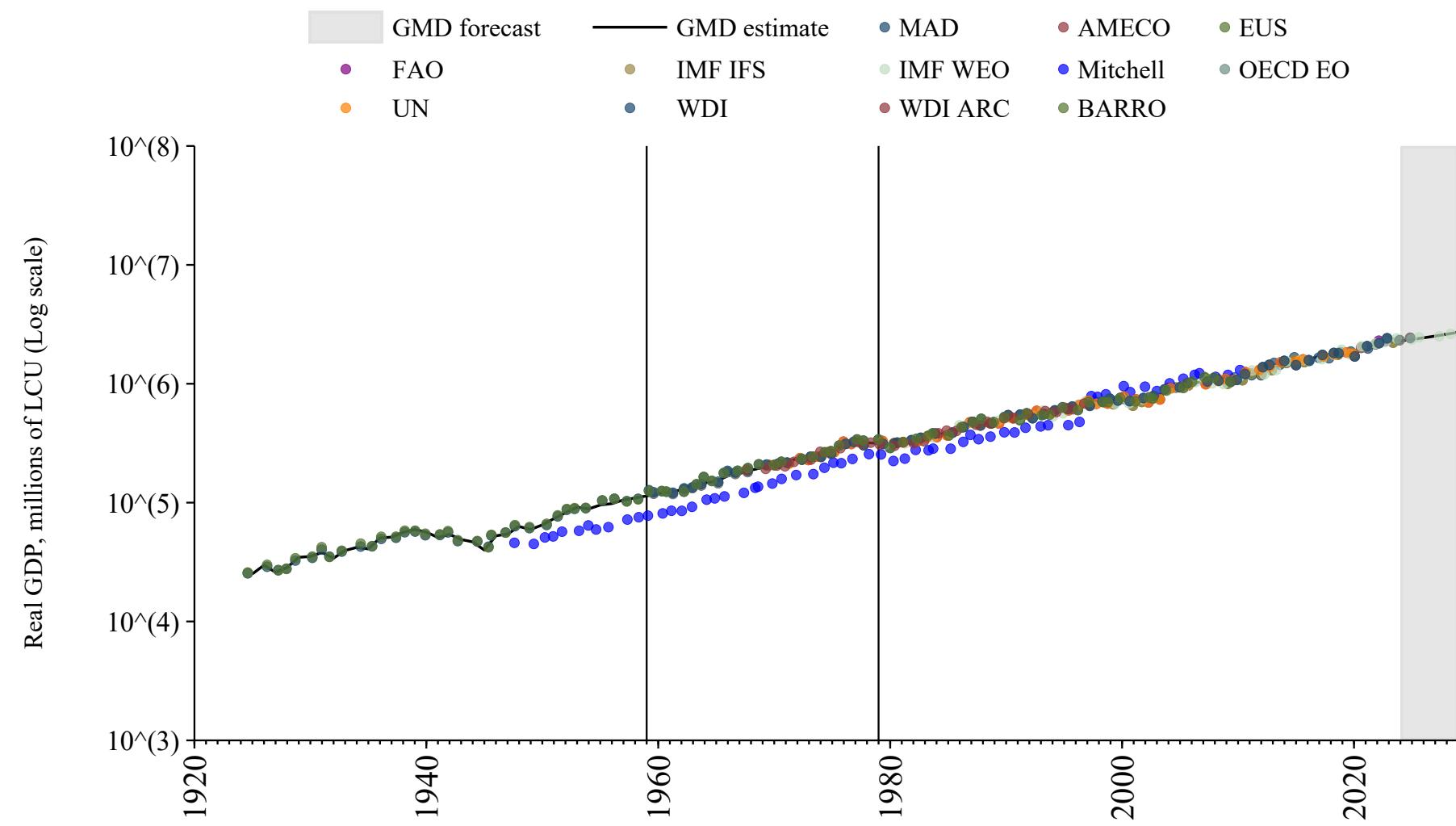
Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 98.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



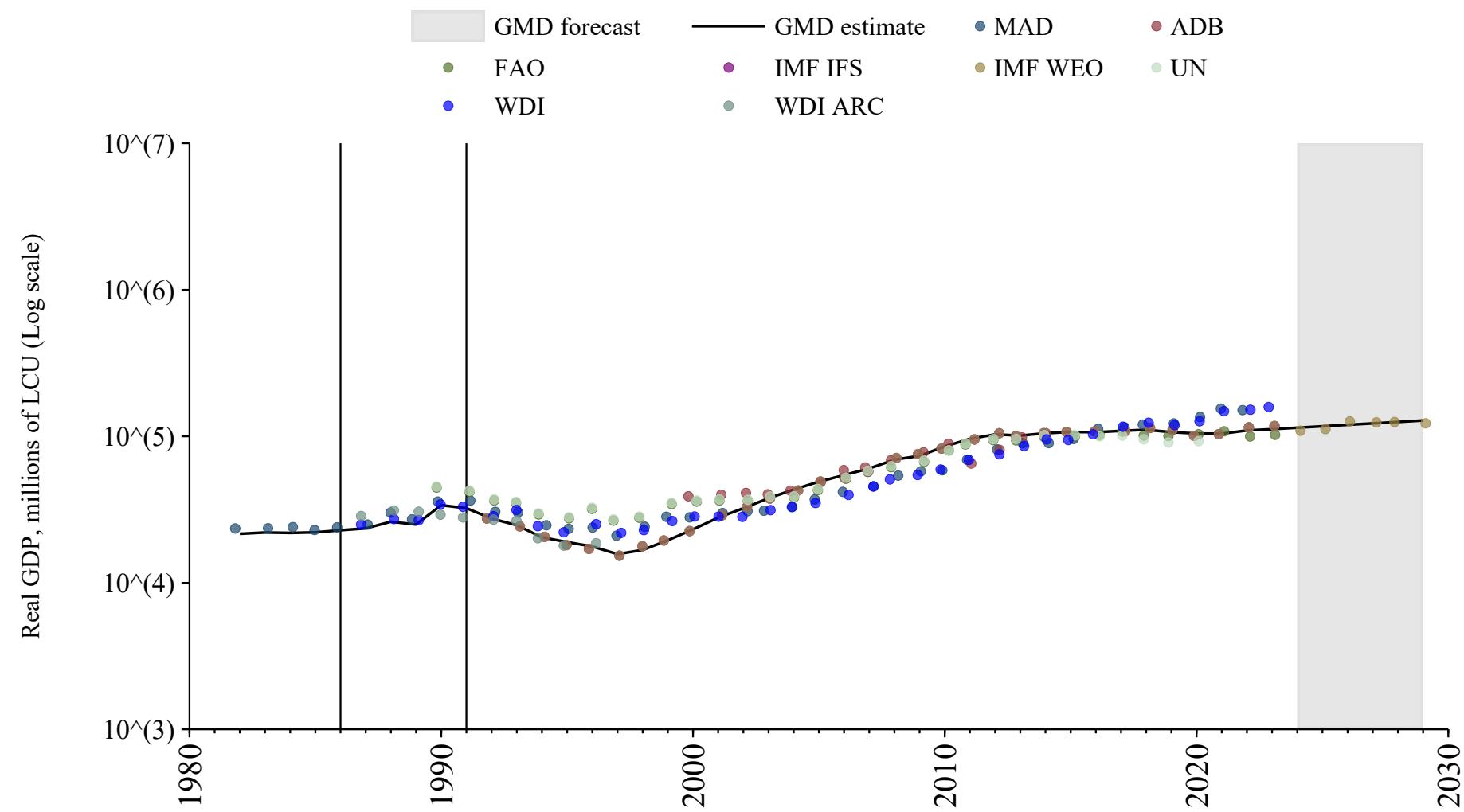
Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1925 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



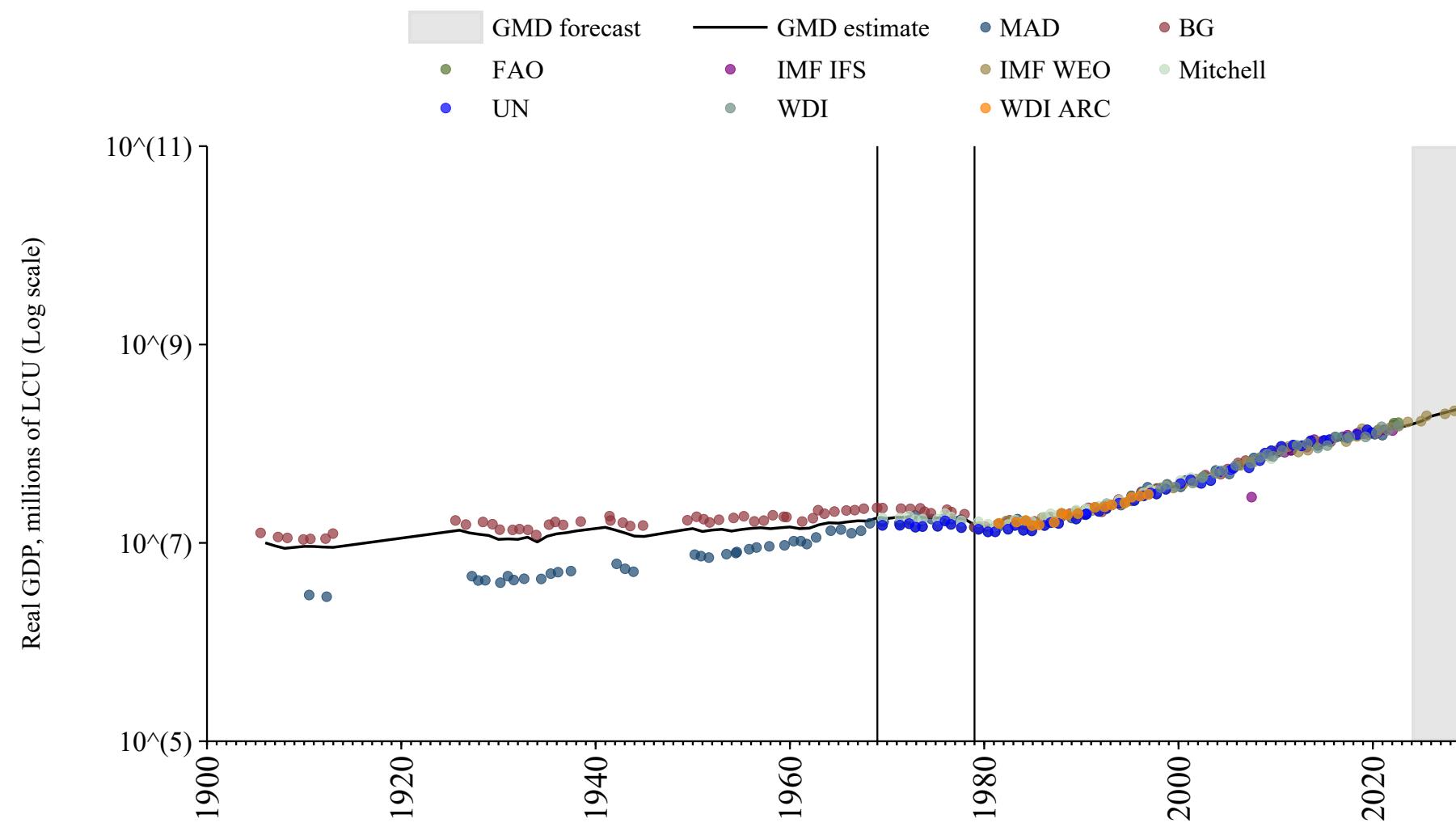
Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1982 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 92%).
World Bank (2024)	1987 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 94.2%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



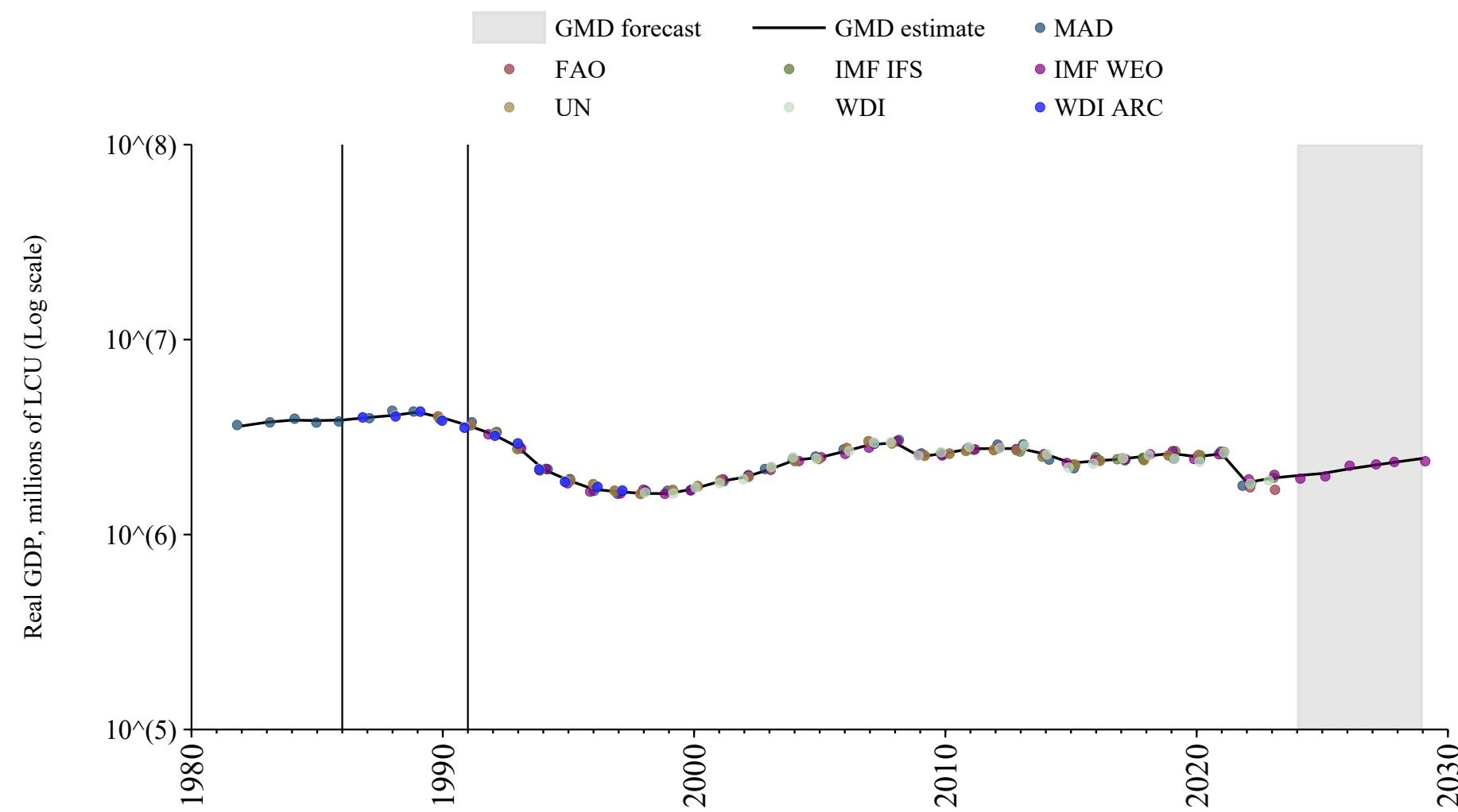
Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
Broadberry and Gardner (2022)	1906 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 79.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 116.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



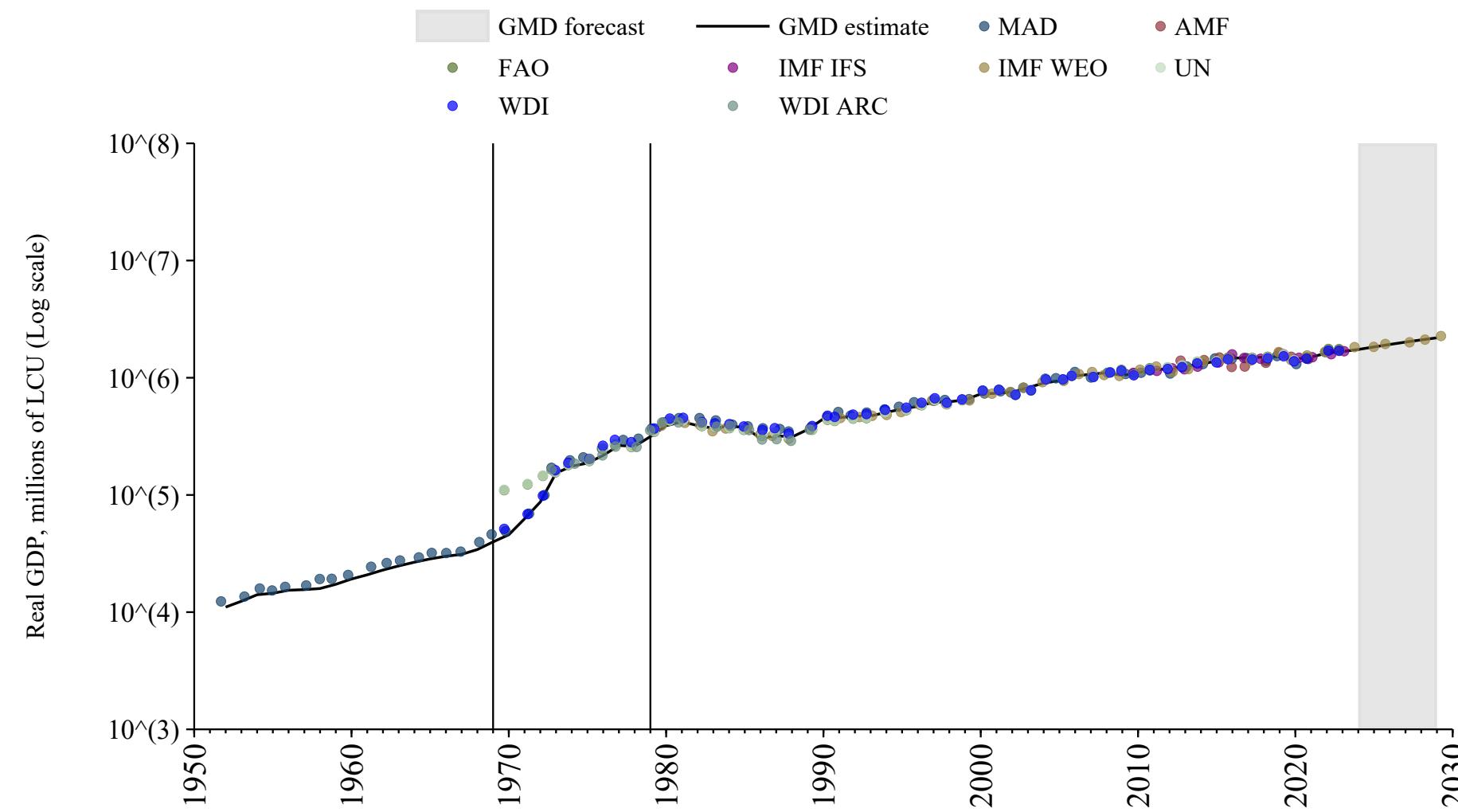
Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1982 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 98.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1987 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 98.8%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



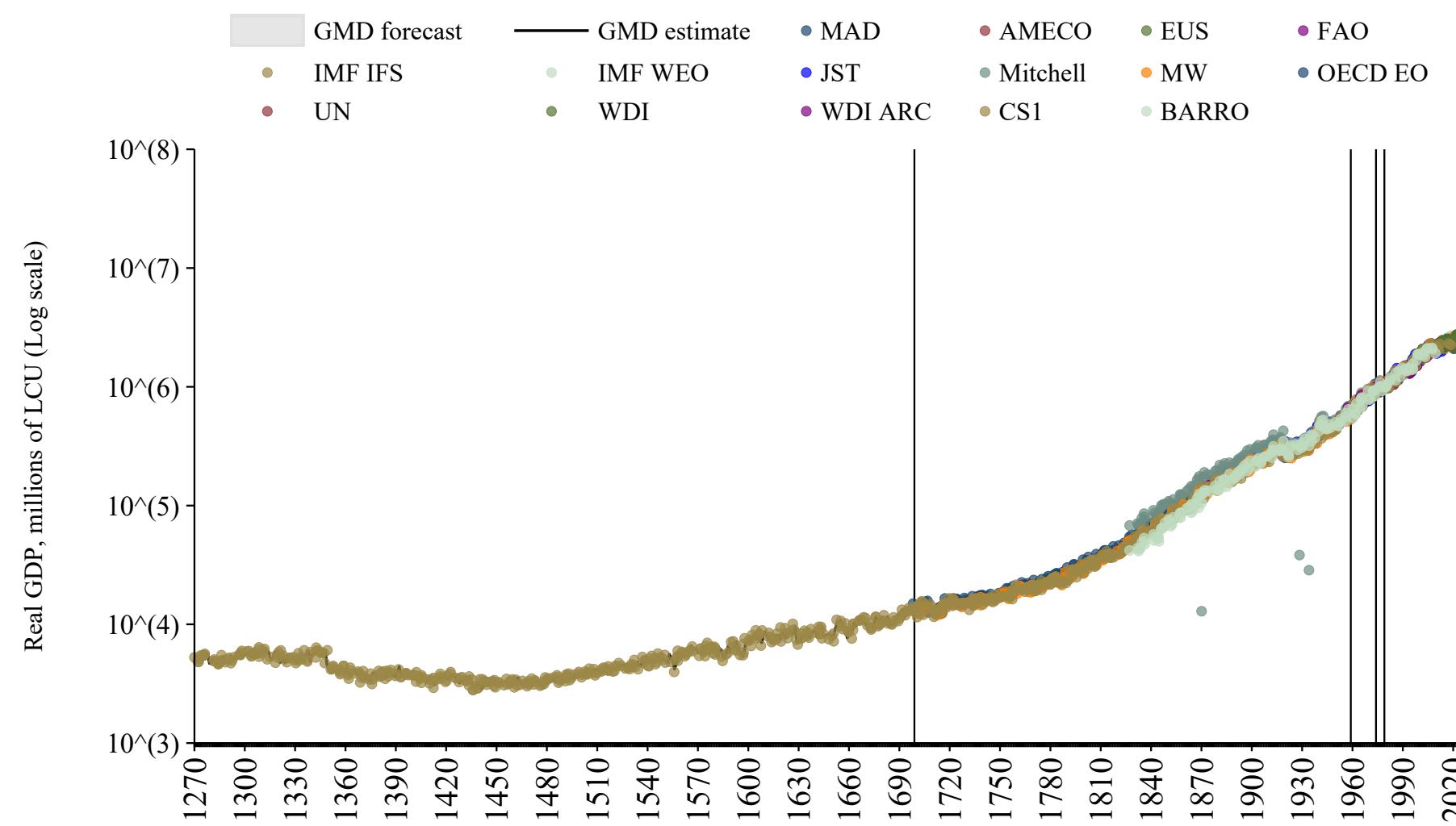
United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 89.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 89.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



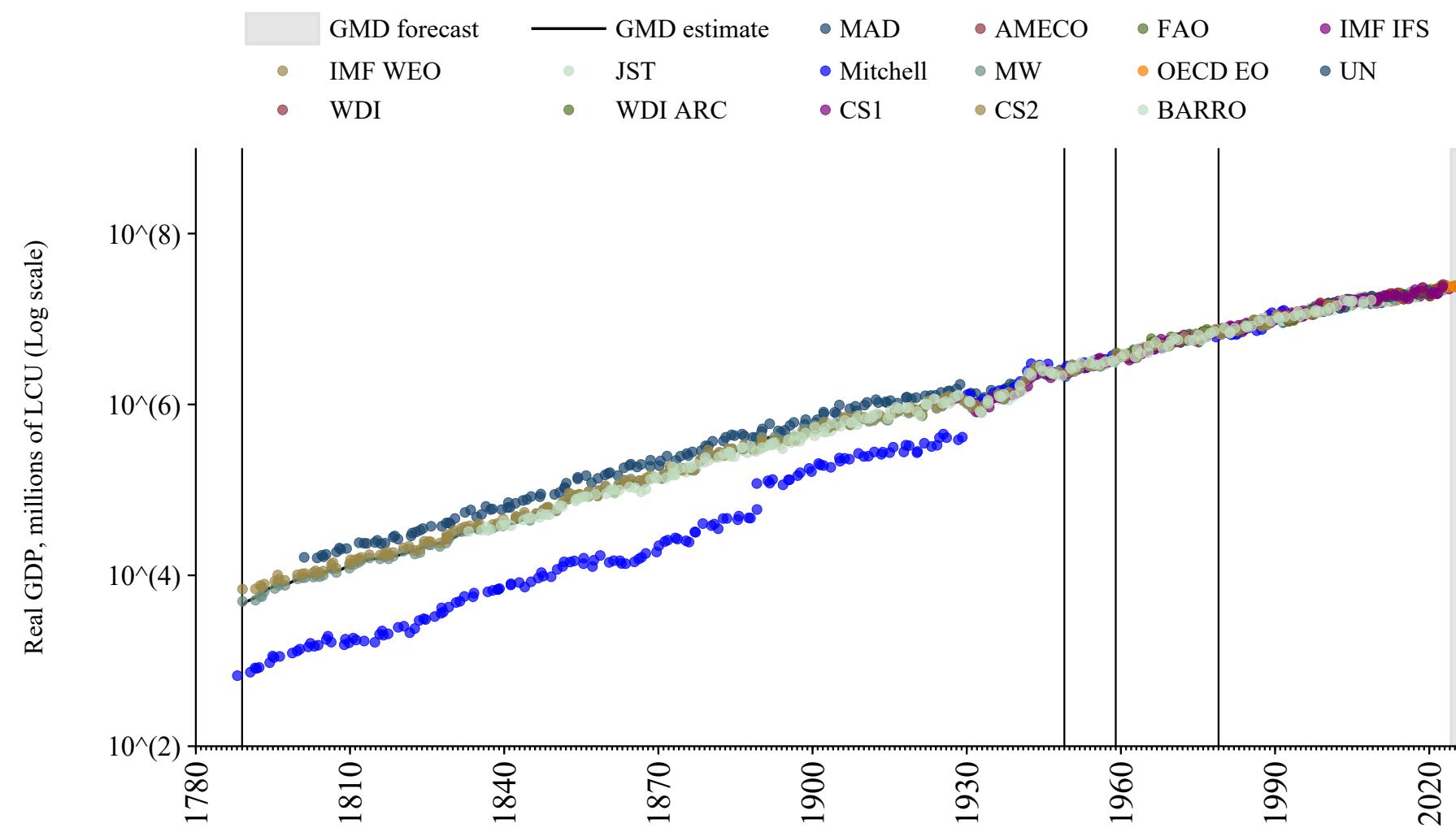
United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1270 - 1699	Spliced using overlapping data in 1700: (ratio = 99.7%).
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1700 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 99.9%).
Eurostat (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



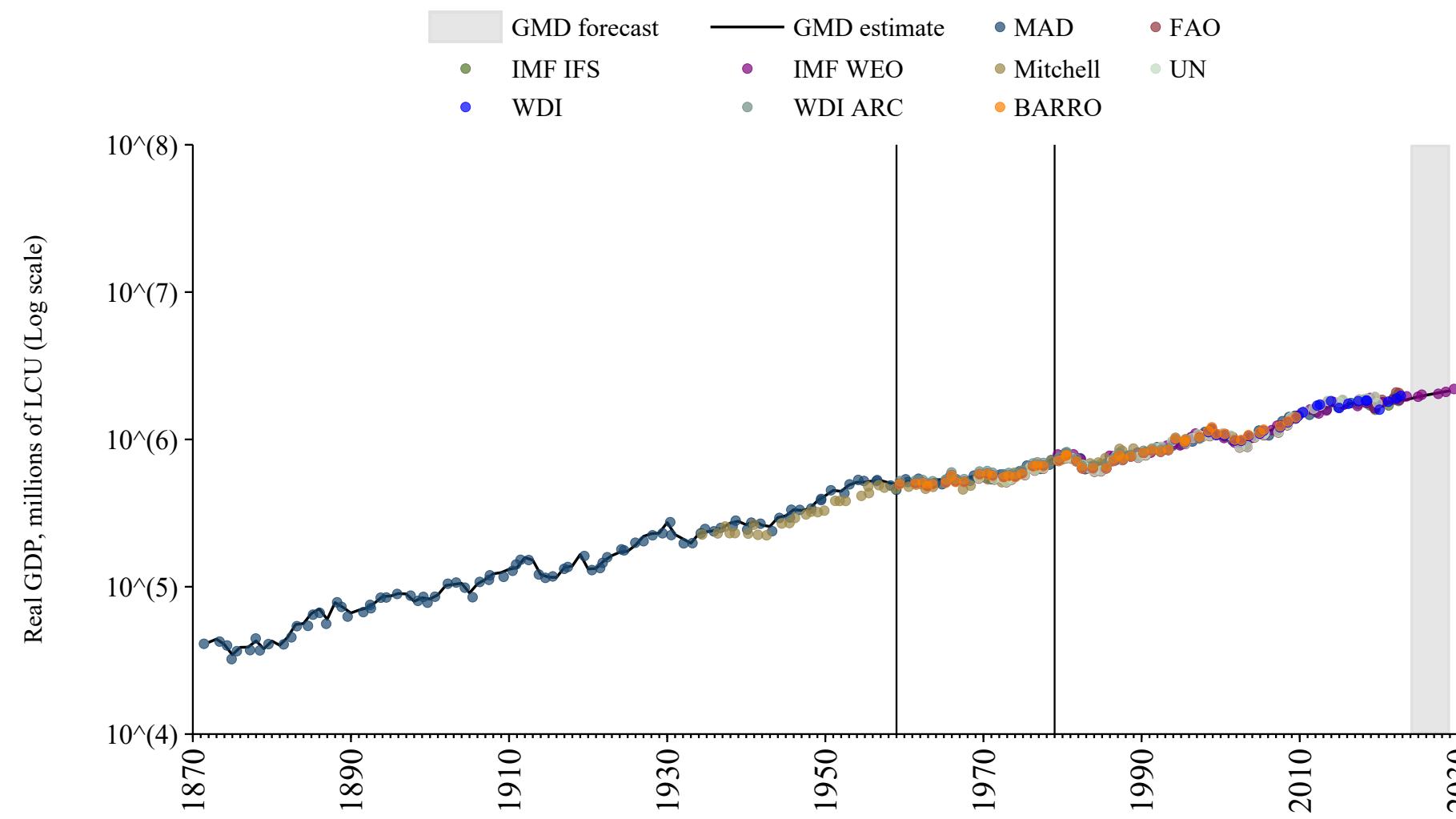
United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1789 - 1789	Spliced using overlapping data in 1790: (ratio = 655.8%).
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1790 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



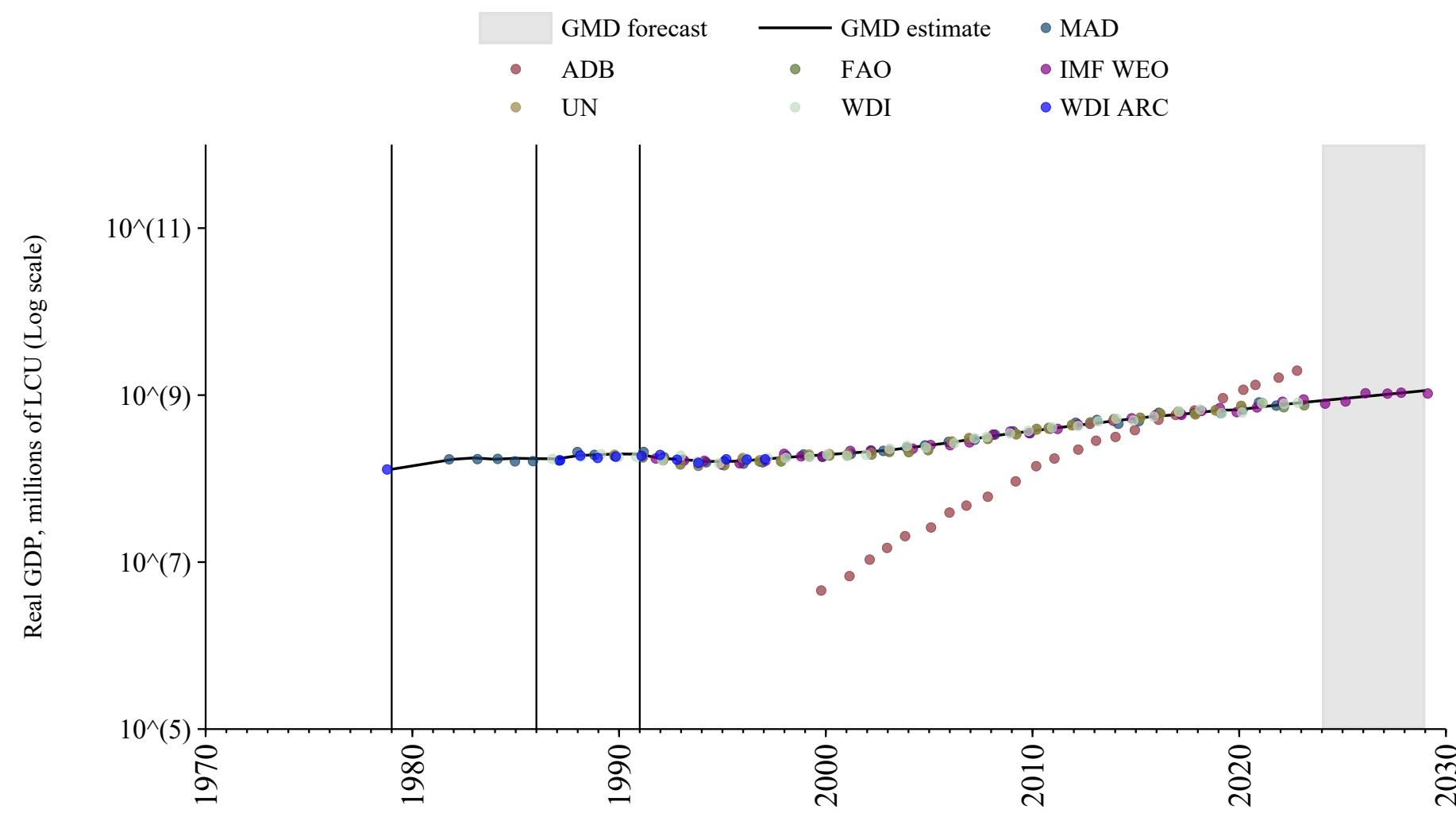
Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1872 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



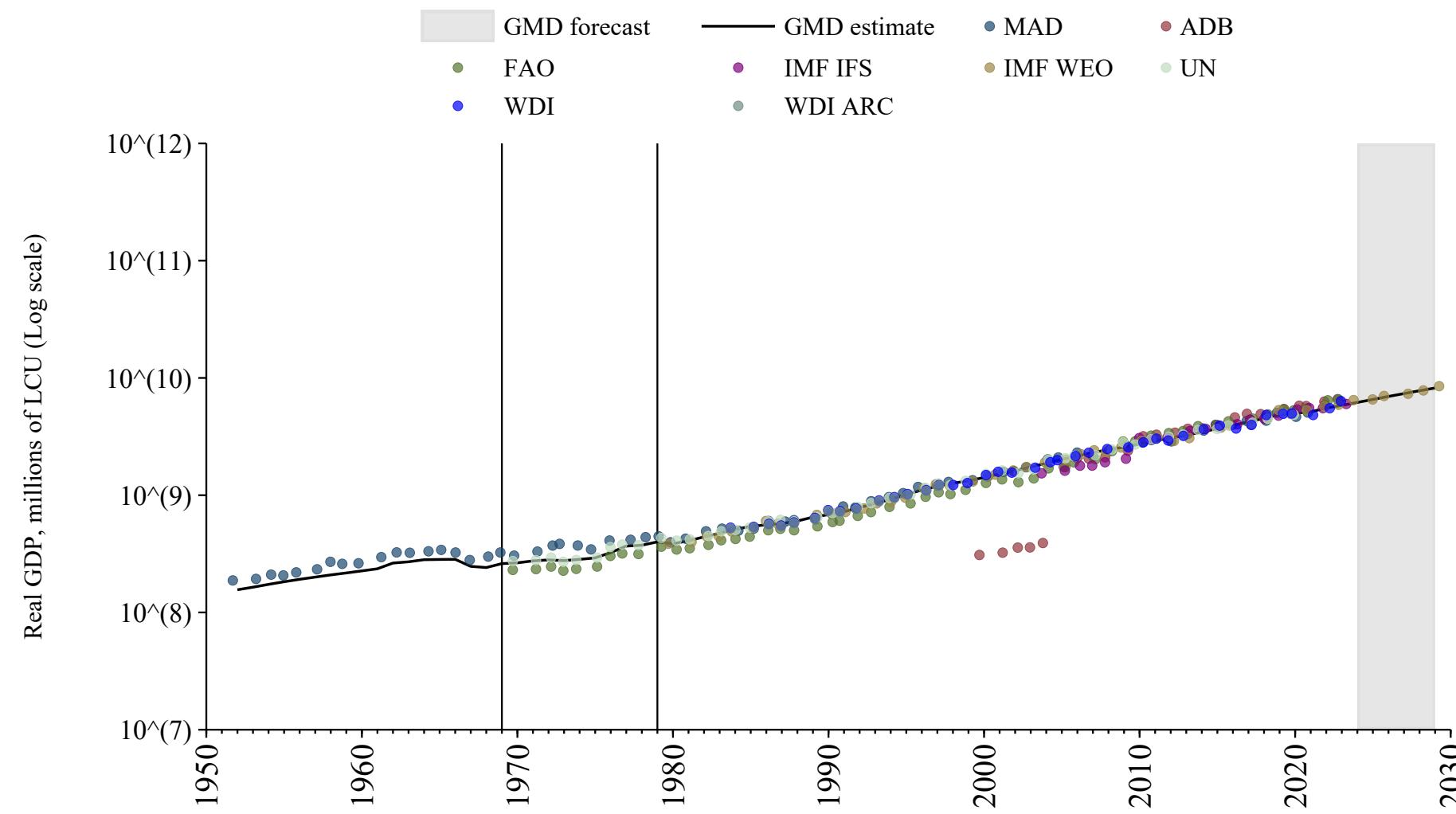
Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1979 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.5%)
Bolt et al. (2018)	1980 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 100.2%)
World Bank (2024)	1987 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 100.3%)
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



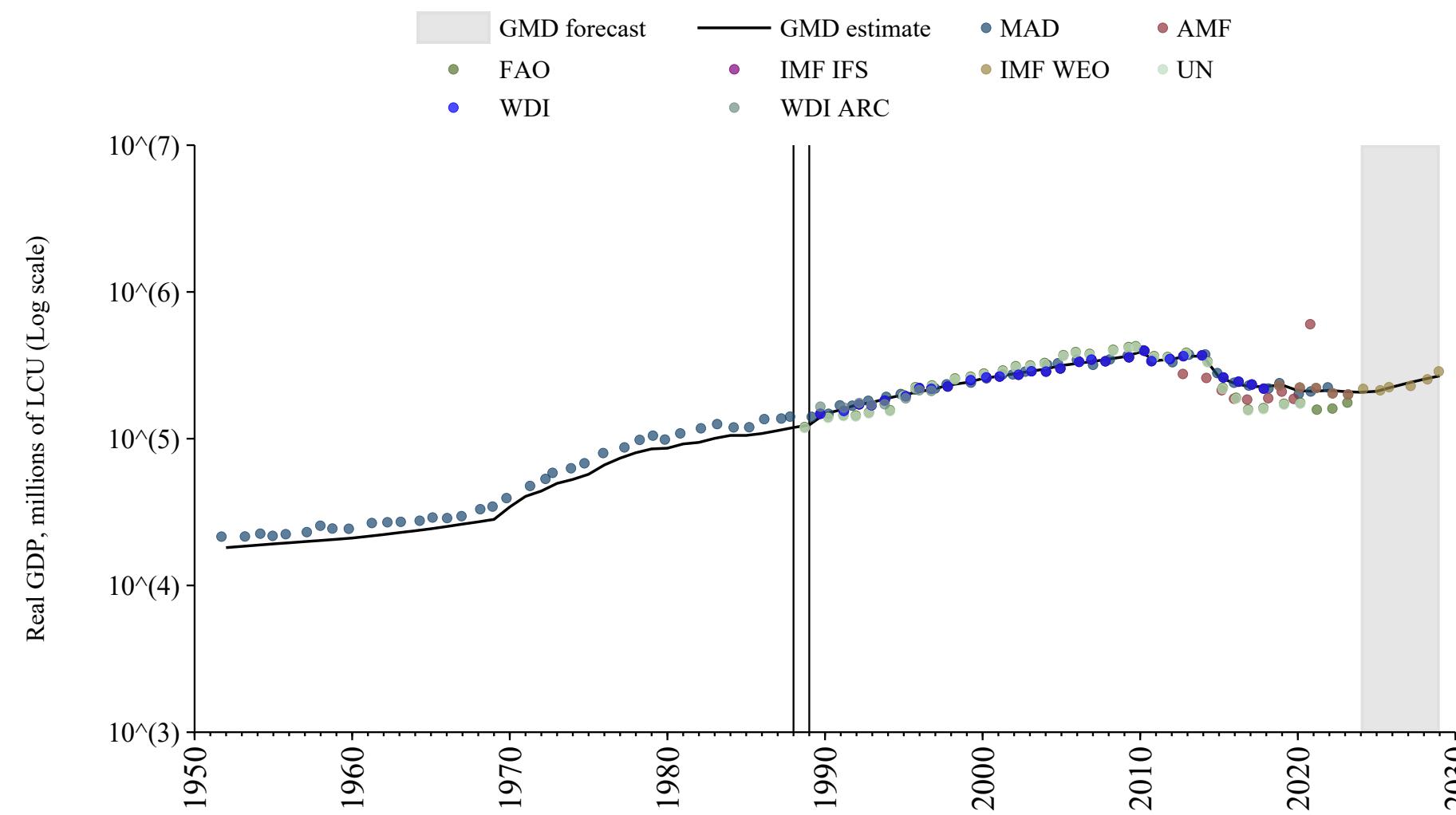
Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 83.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



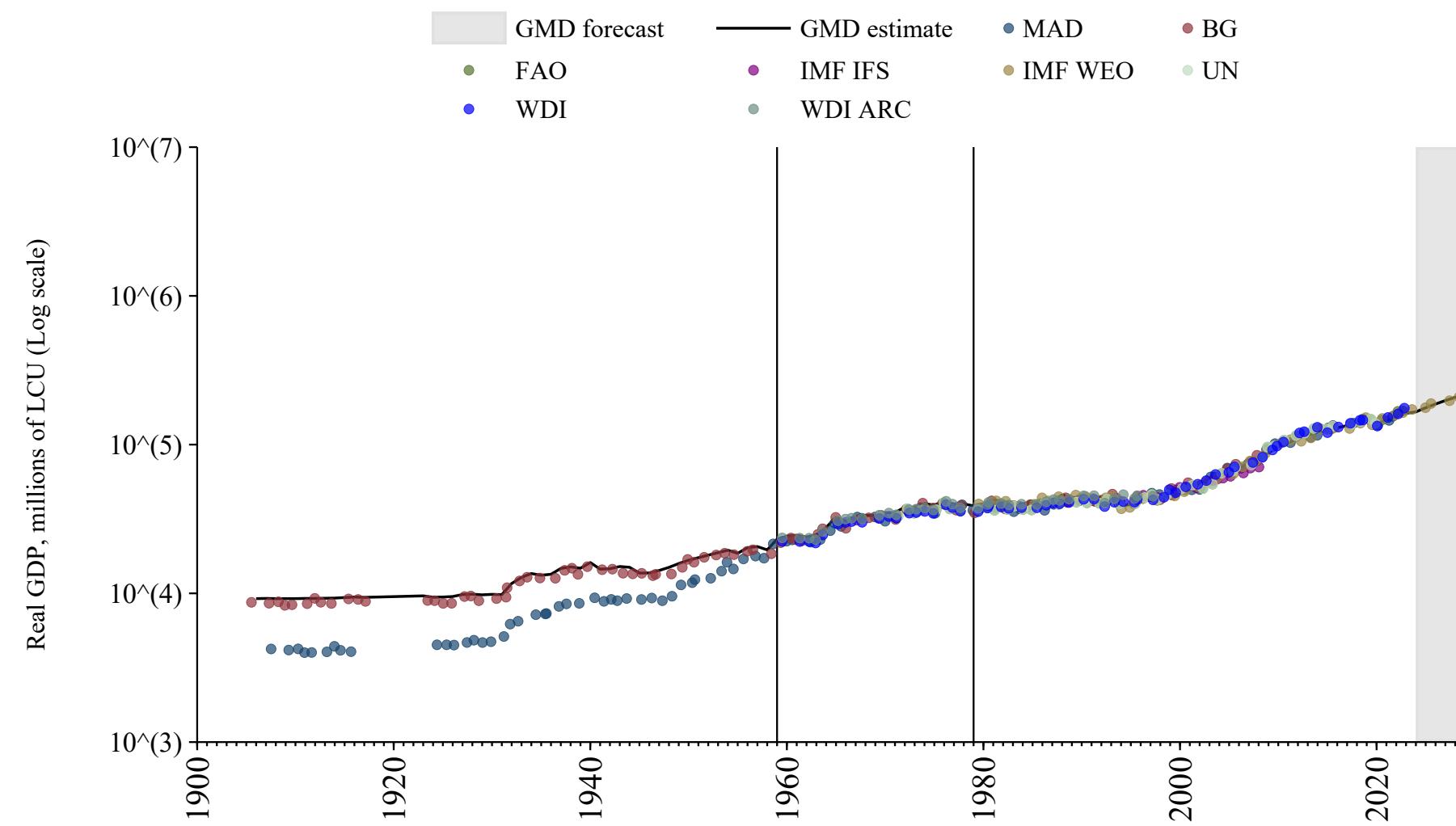
Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 84.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 104.9%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



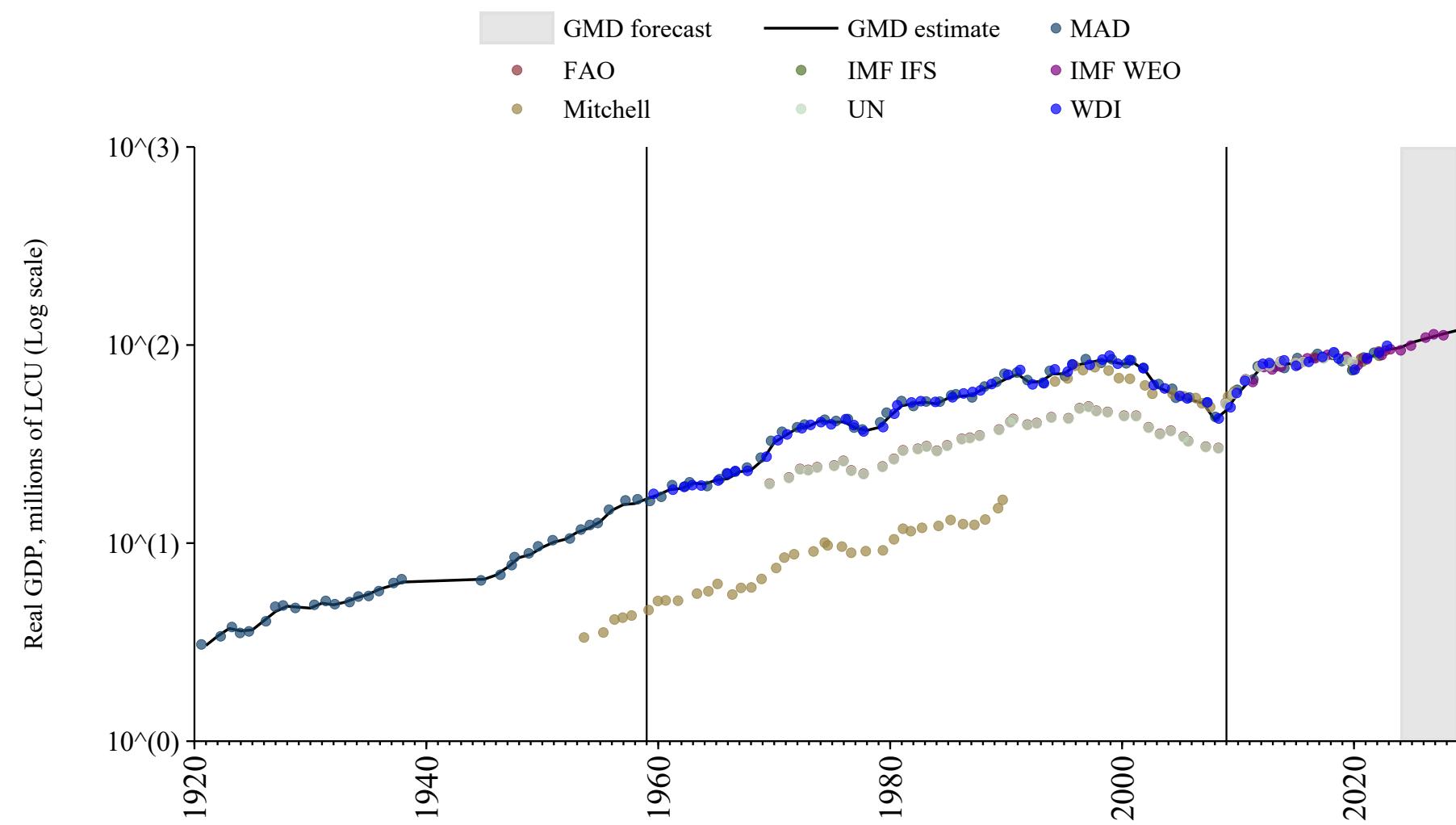
Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
Broadberry and Gardner (2022)	1906 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 105.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 108.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



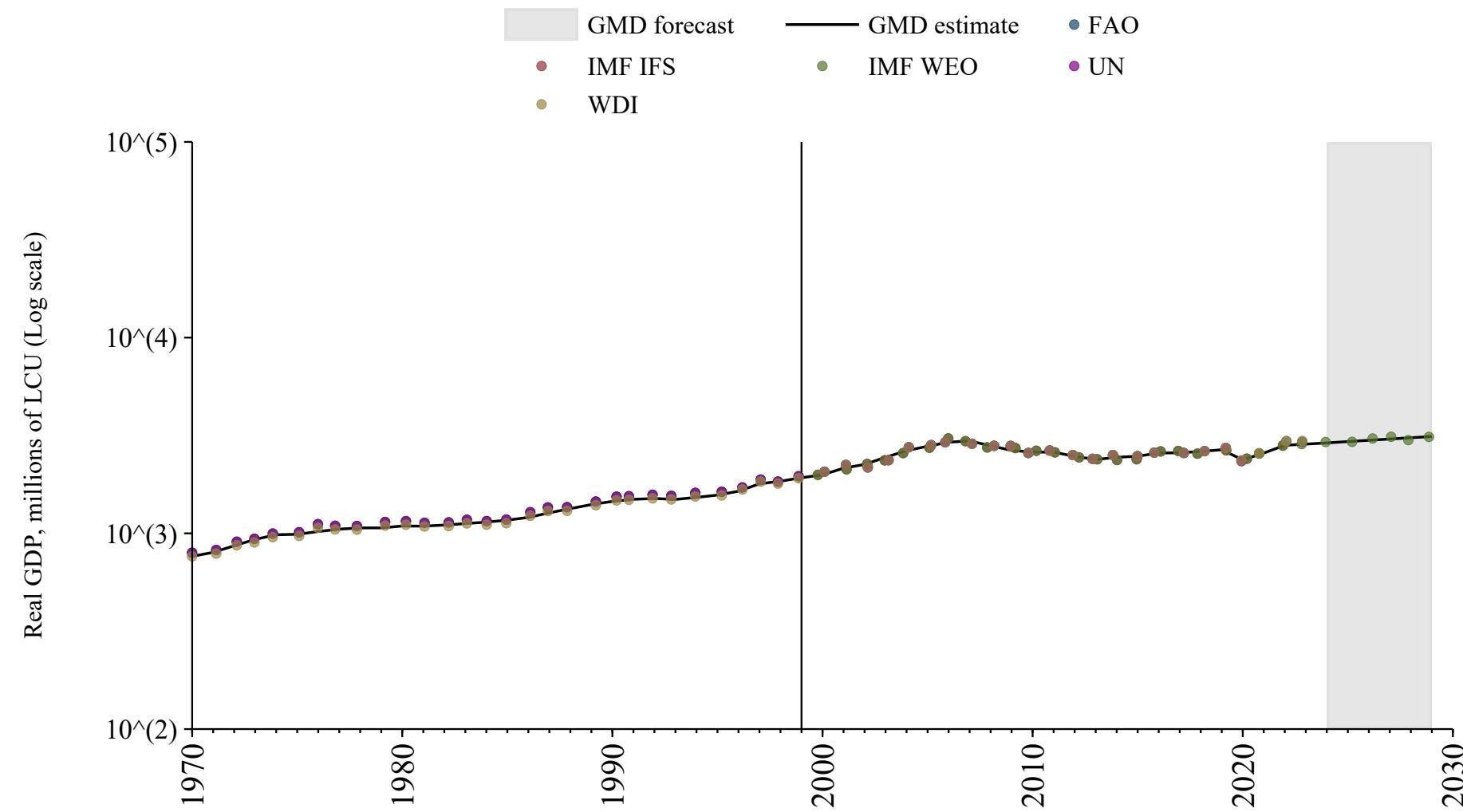
Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1921 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 98.8%).
WEO (2024)	2010 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



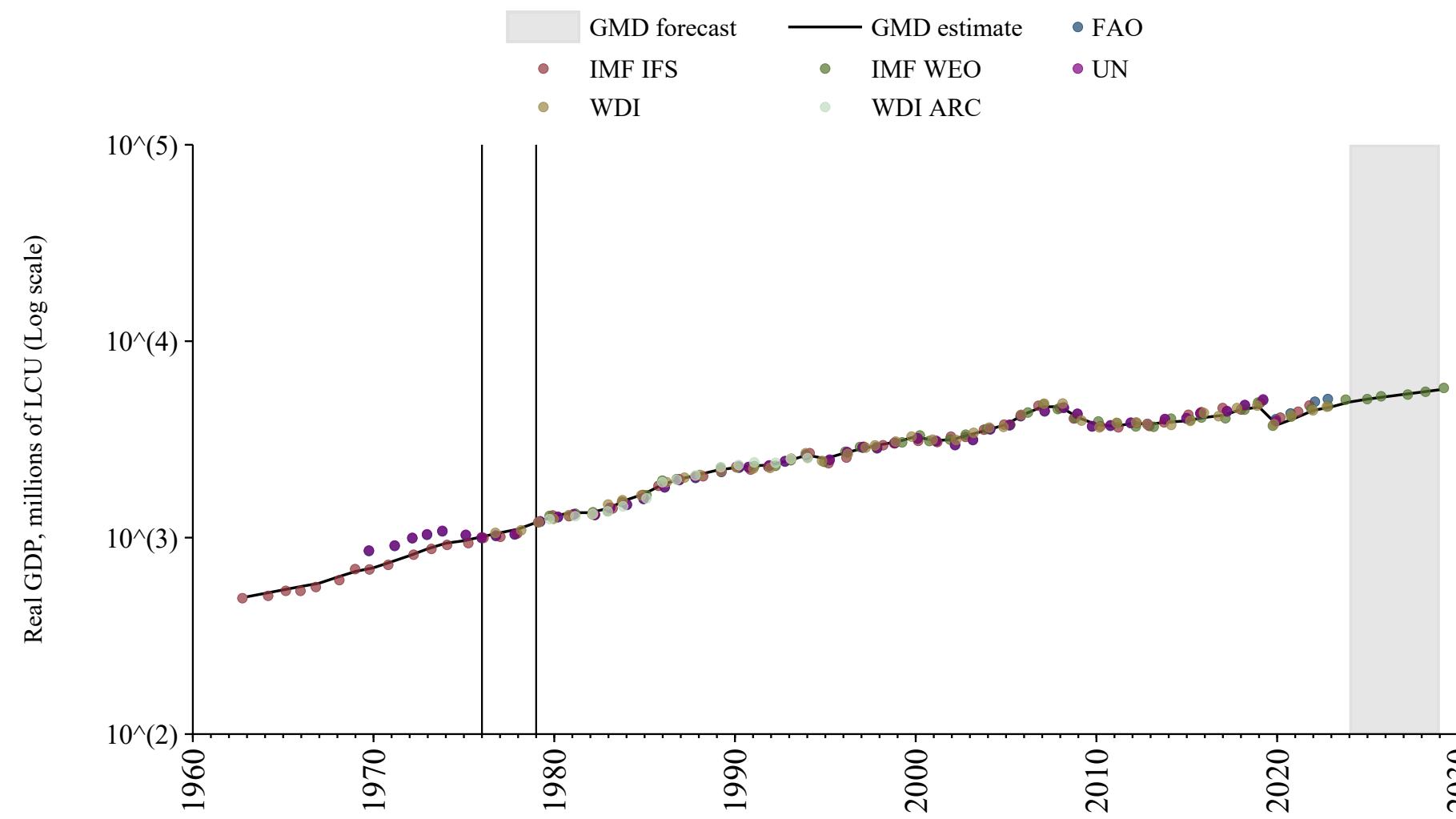
Andorra

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100.1%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



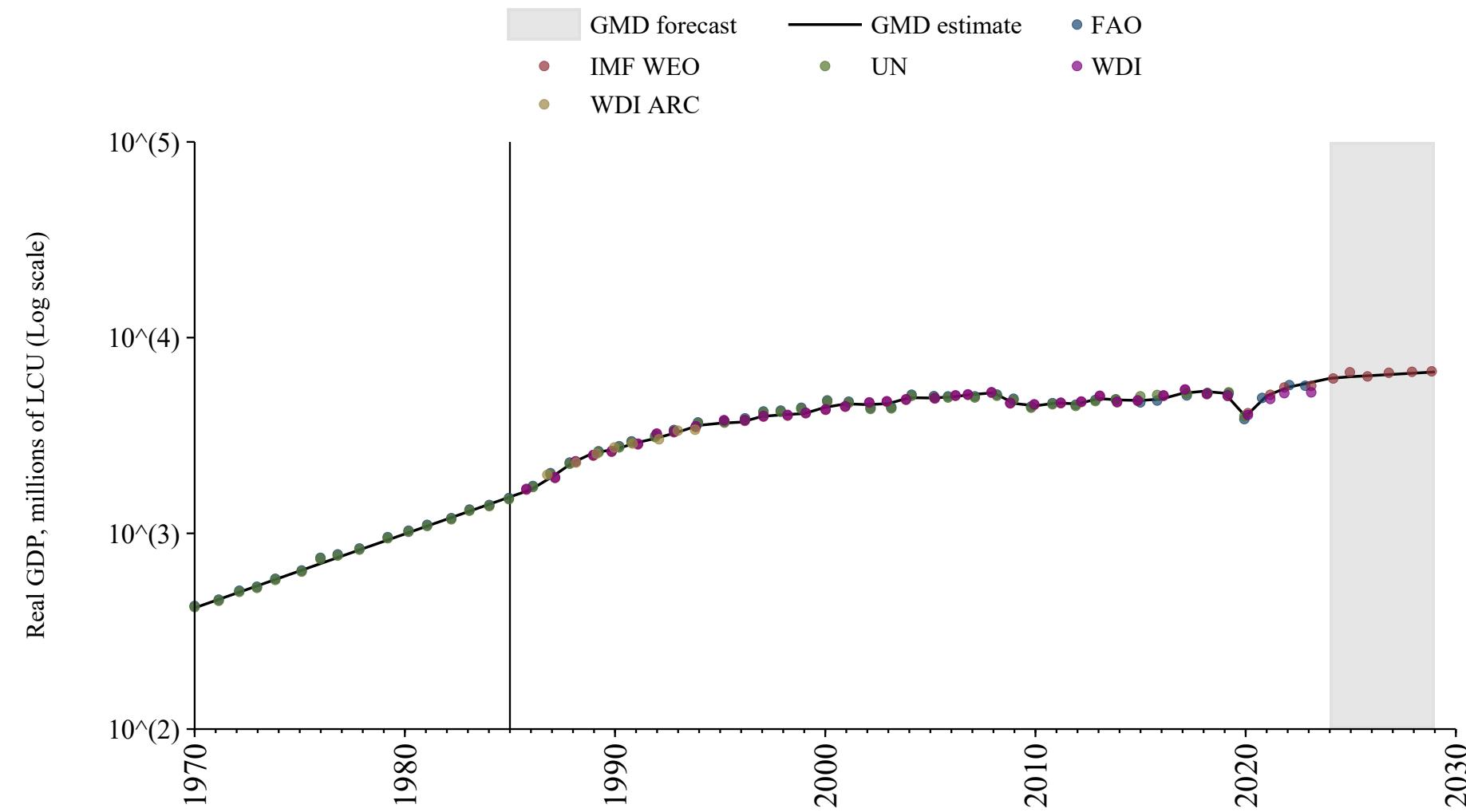
Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 101.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1977 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



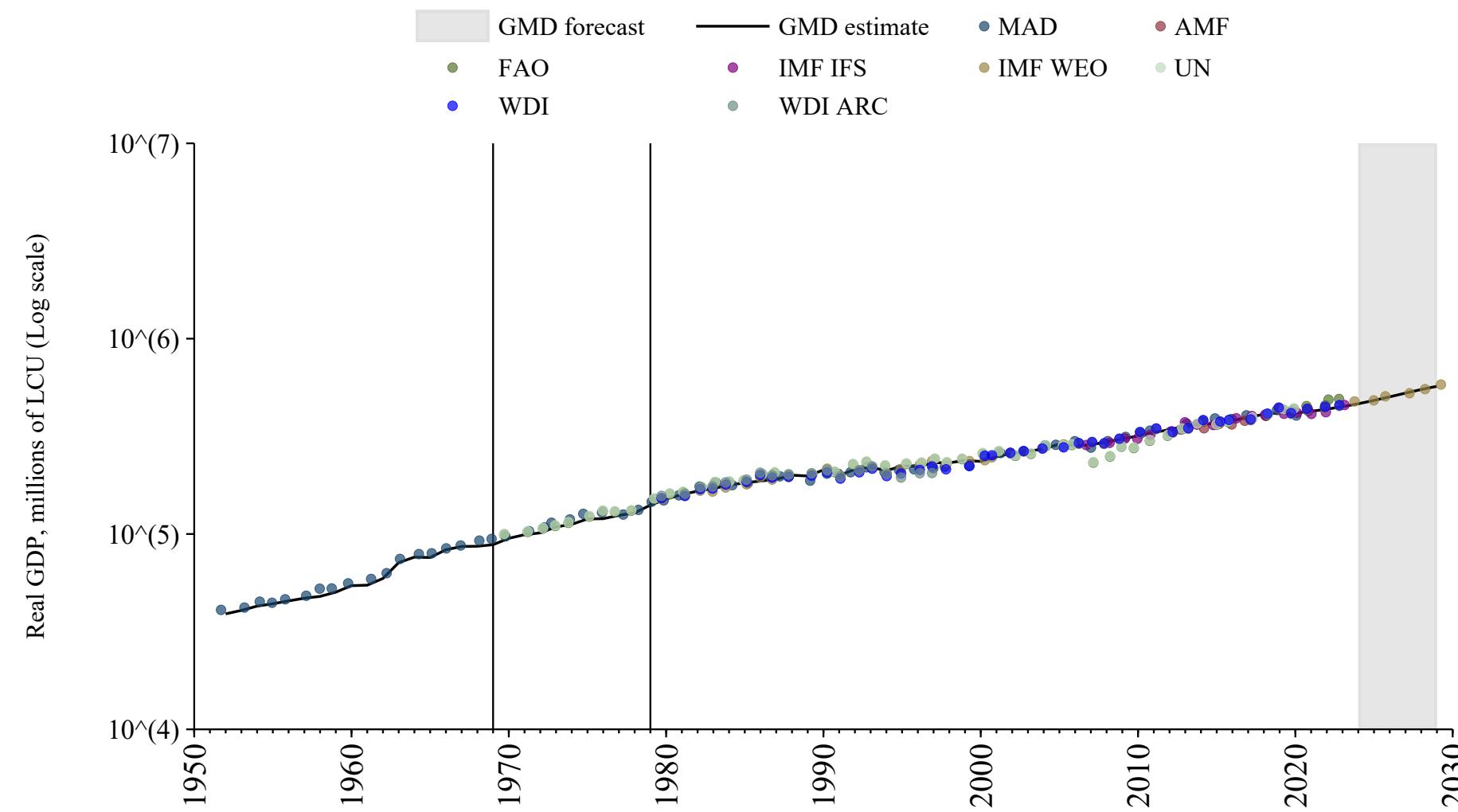
Aruba

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 99.1%).
WEO (2024)	1986 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



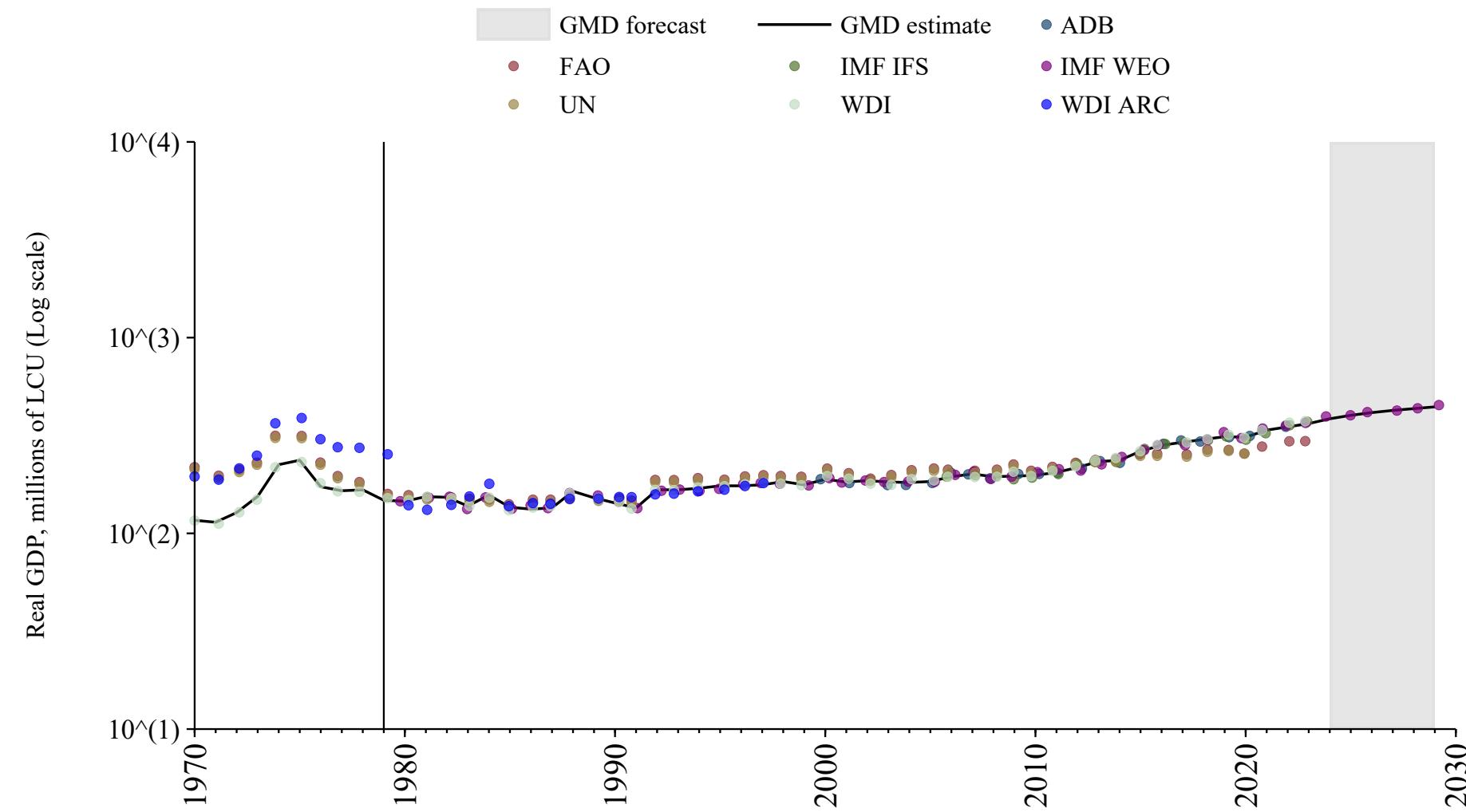
Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 95.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 94.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



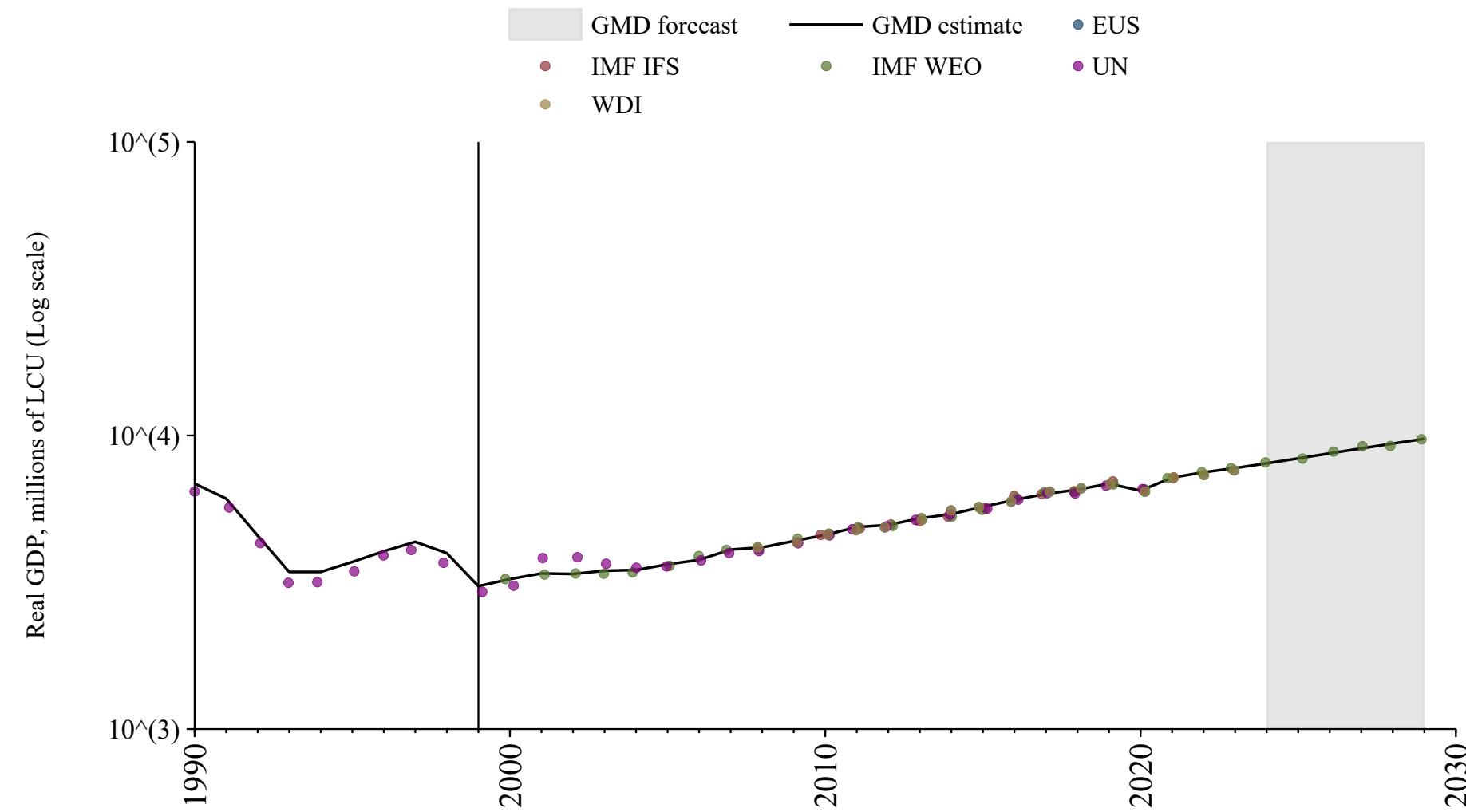
Kiribati

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



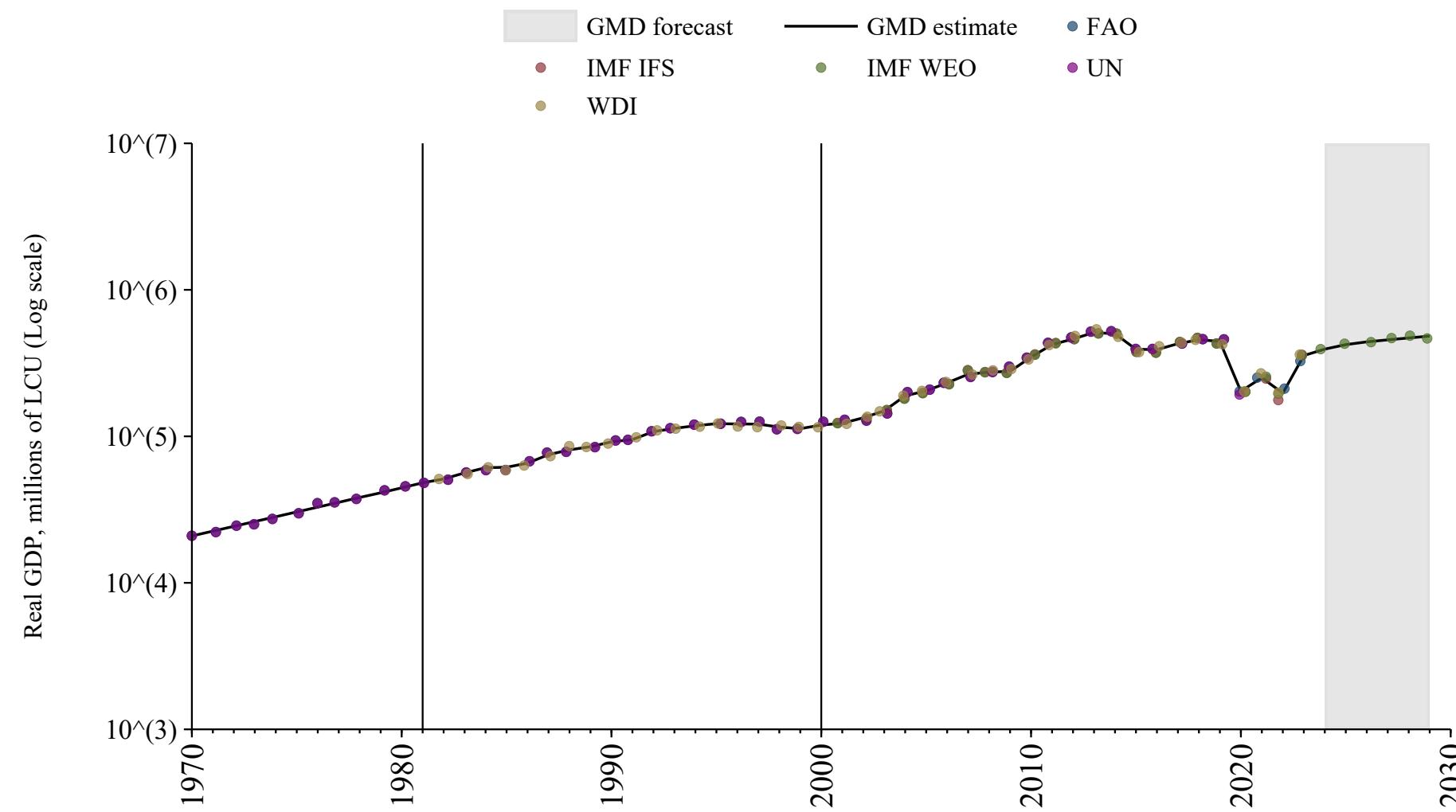
Kosovo

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 106.4%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



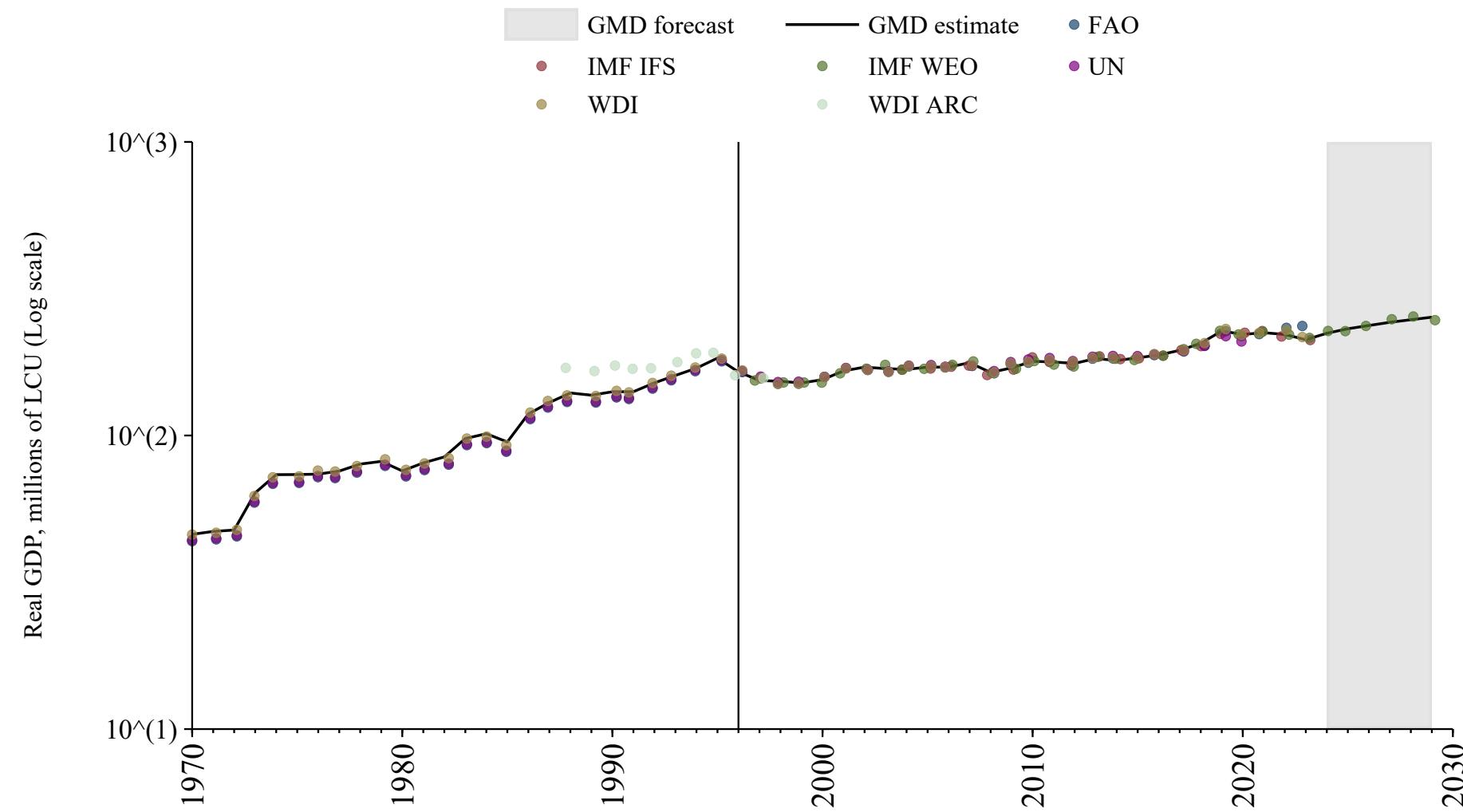
Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1982 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



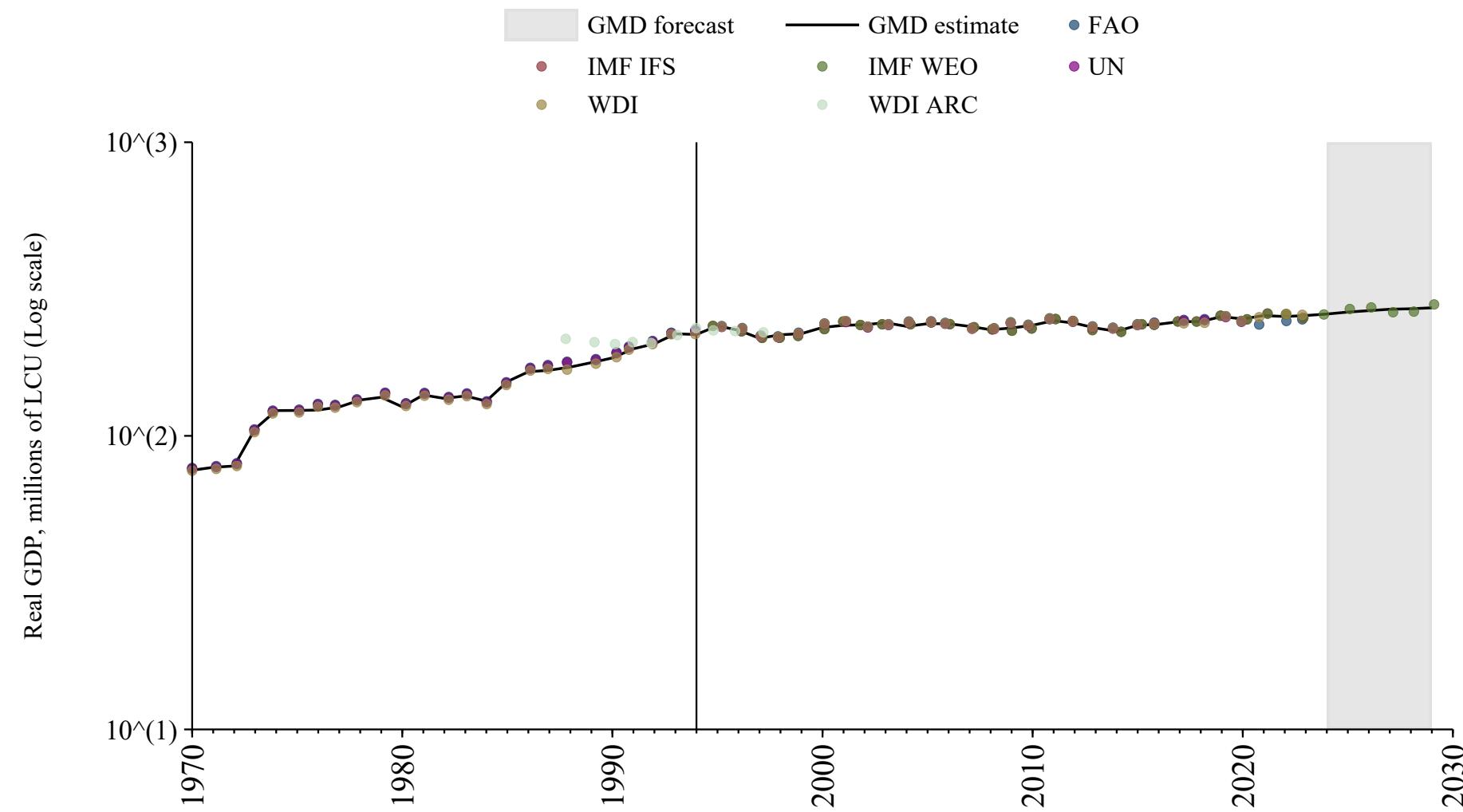
Marshall Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 100.2%).
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



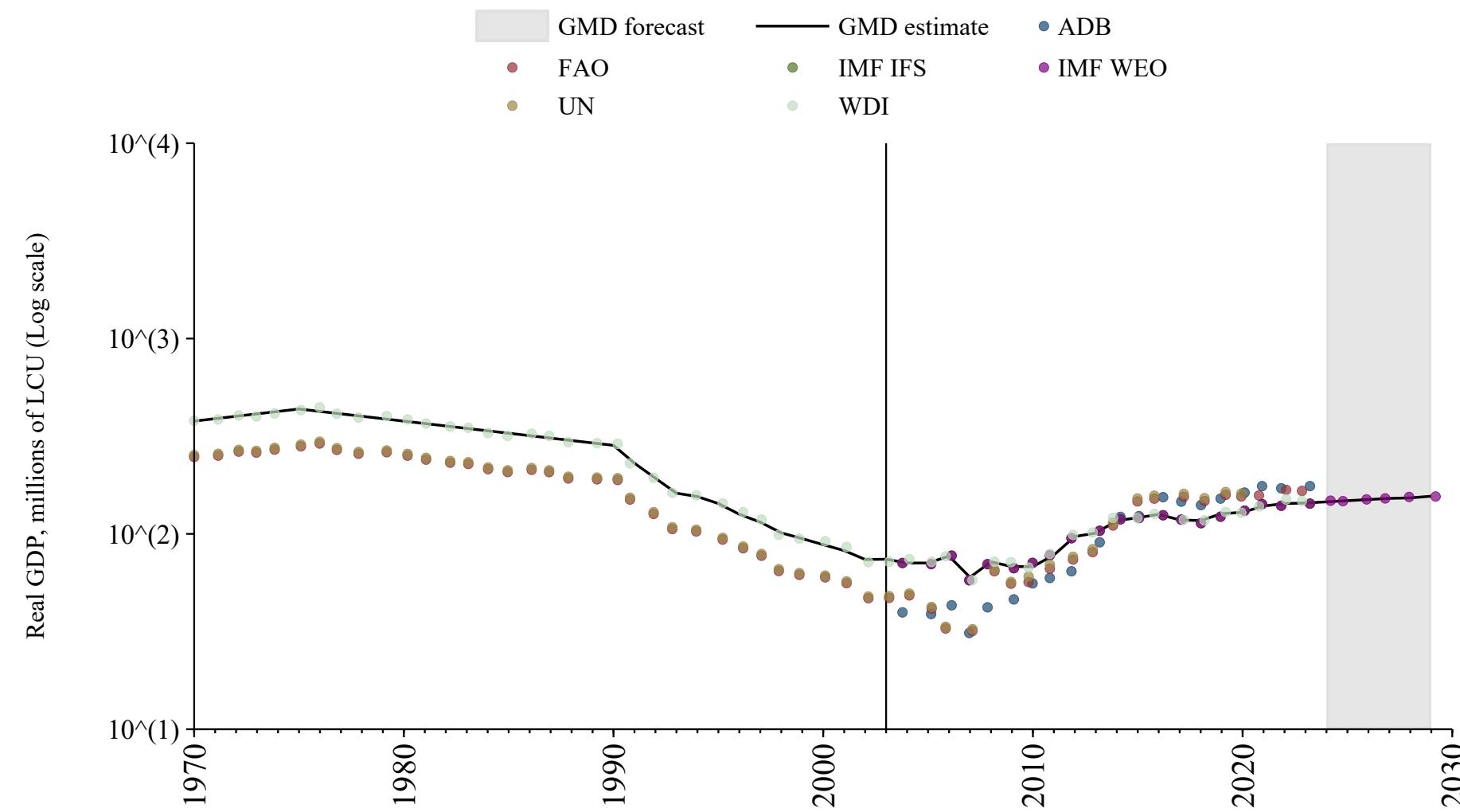
Micronesia (Federated States of)

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 100.4%)
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



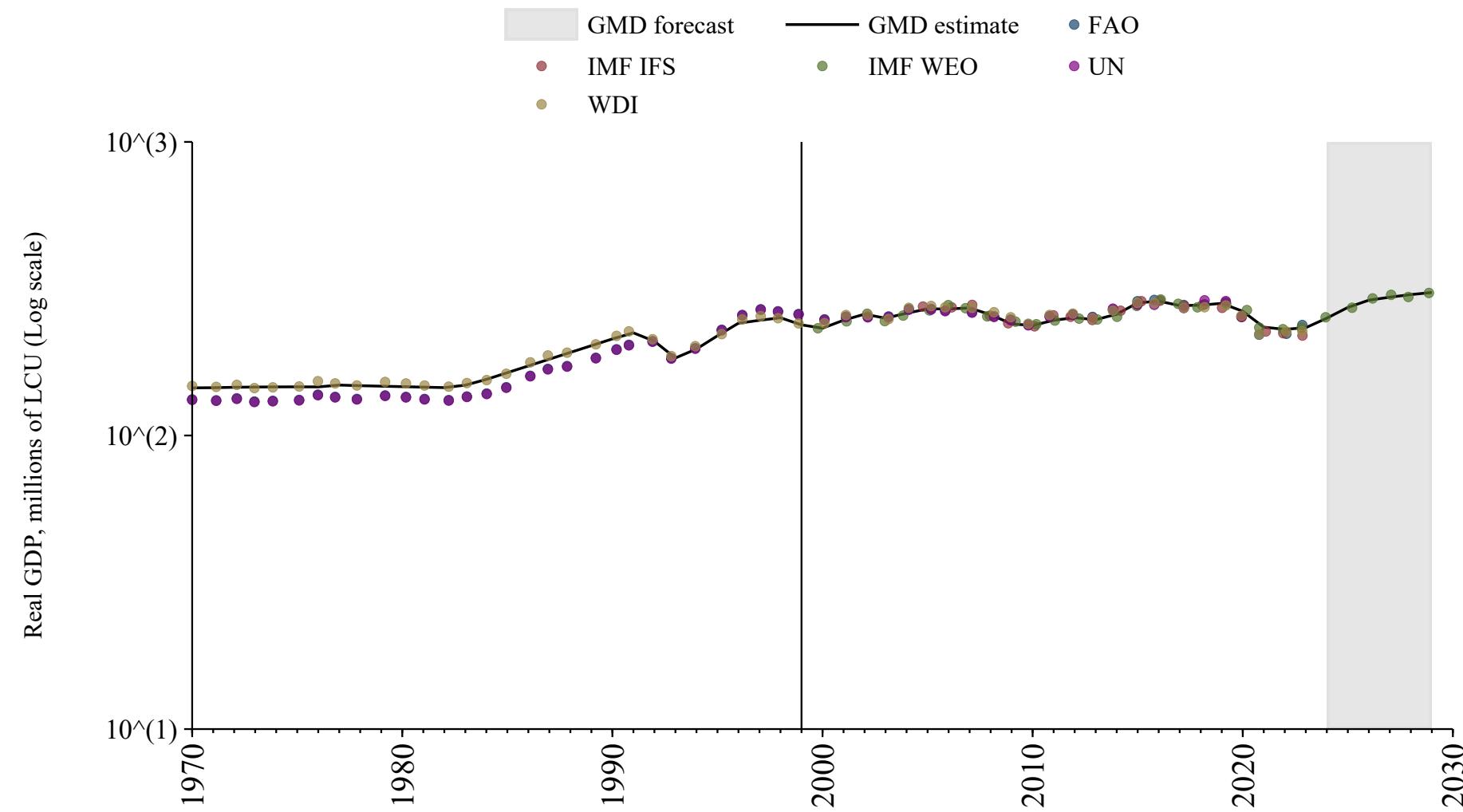
Nauru

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 99.5%).
WEO (2024)	2004 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



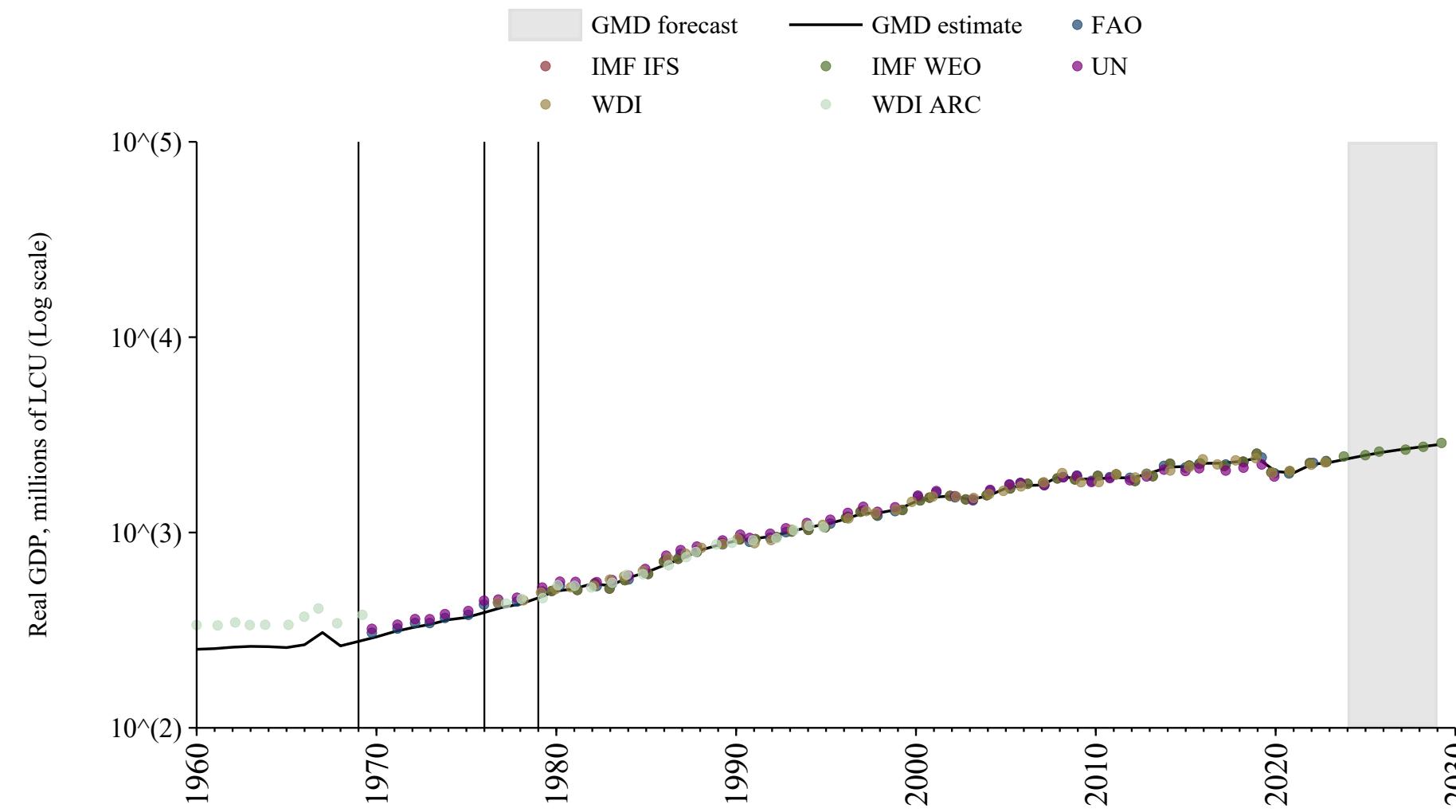
Palau

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 98.5%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



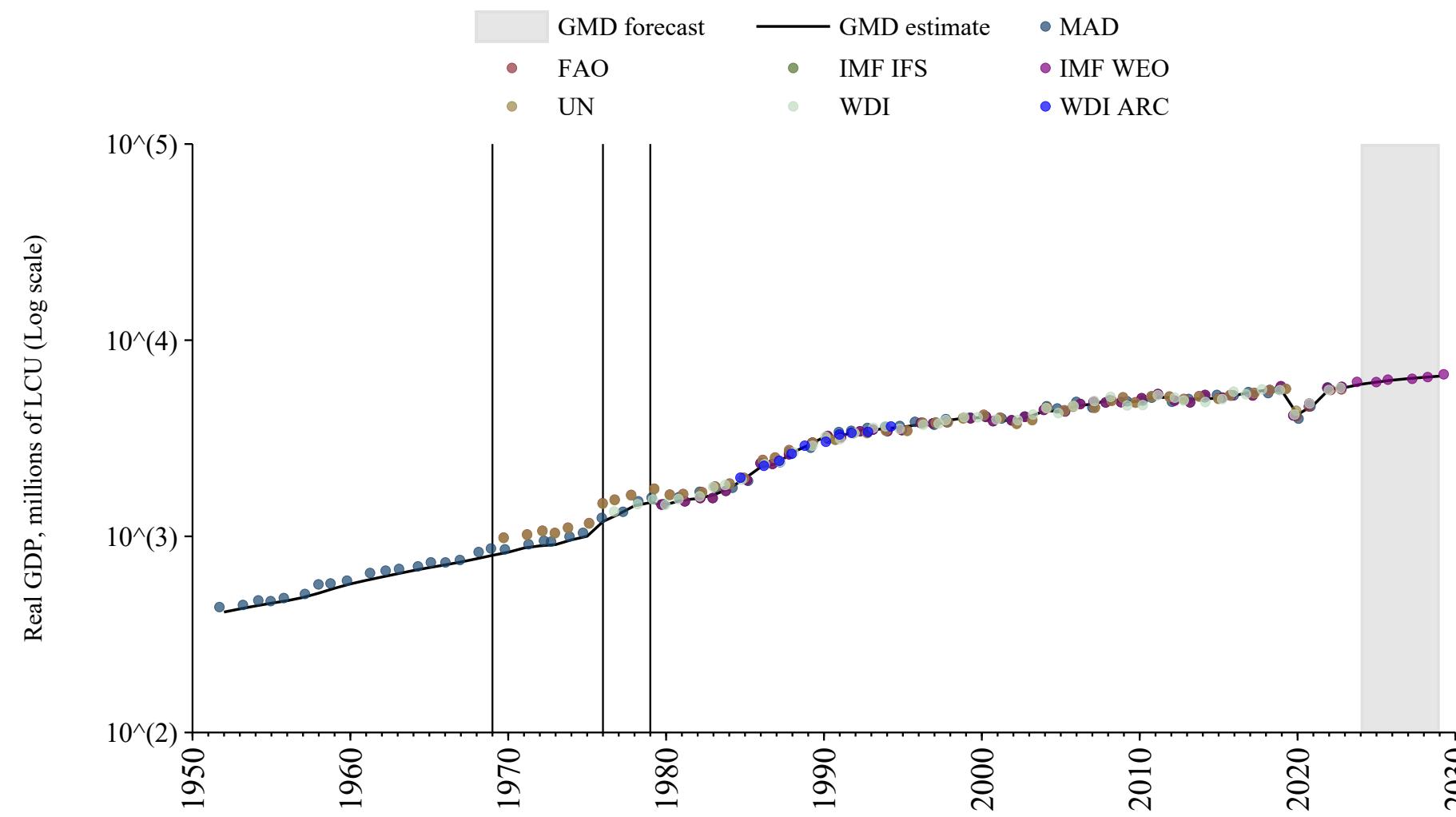
Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 75.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 90.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1977 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 94.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



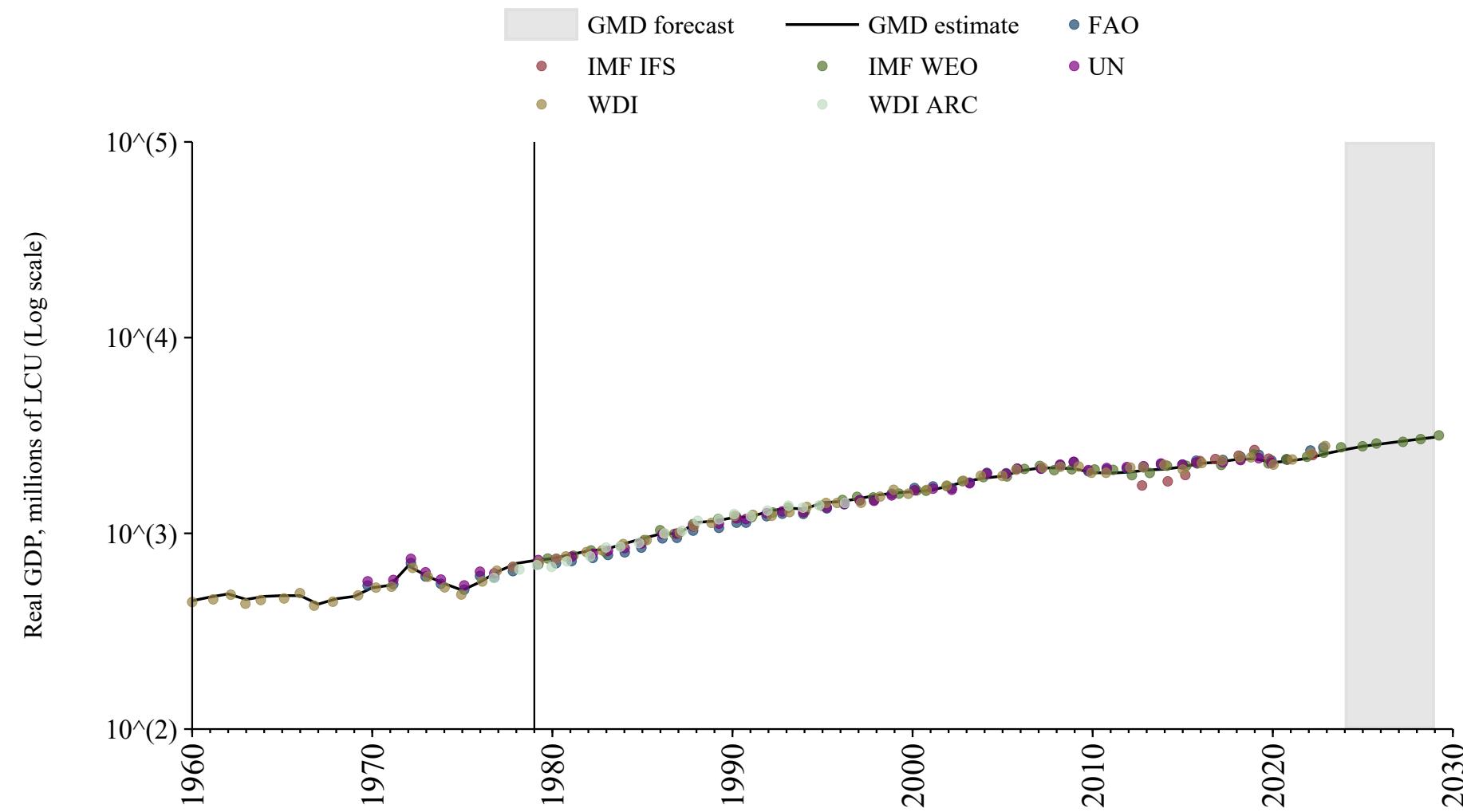
Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 94.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 84.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1977 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



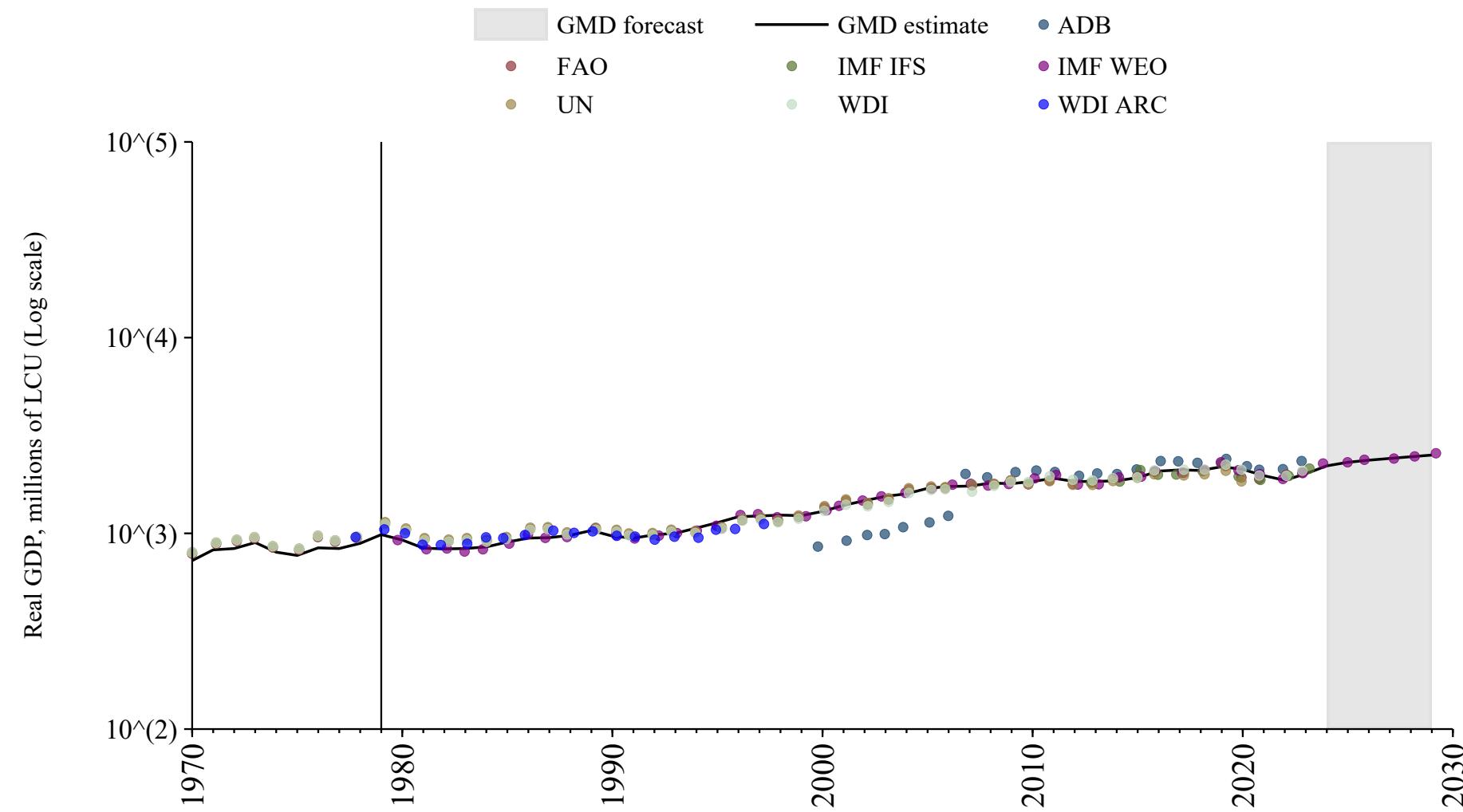
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



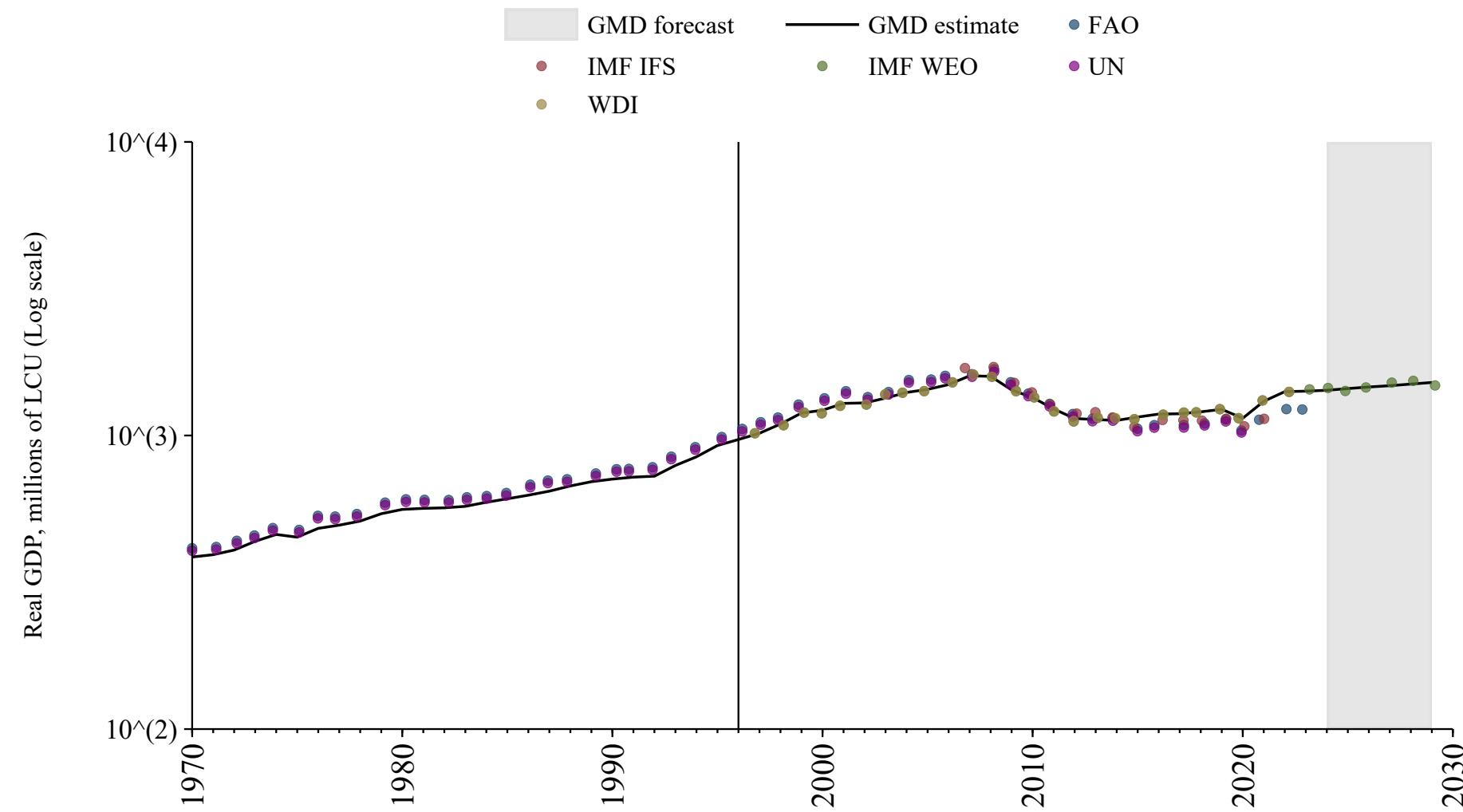
Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 90.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



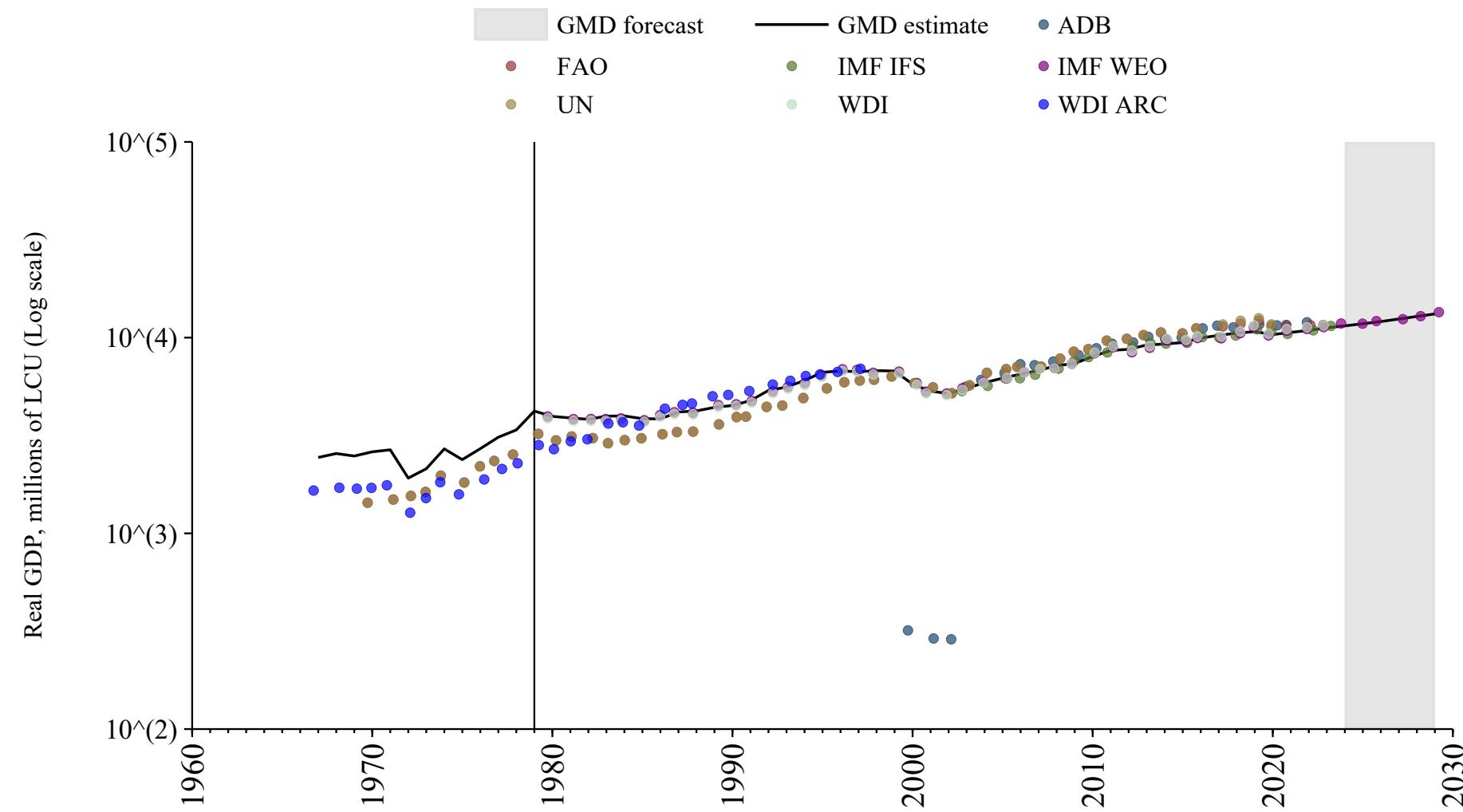
San Marino

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 95.2%).
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



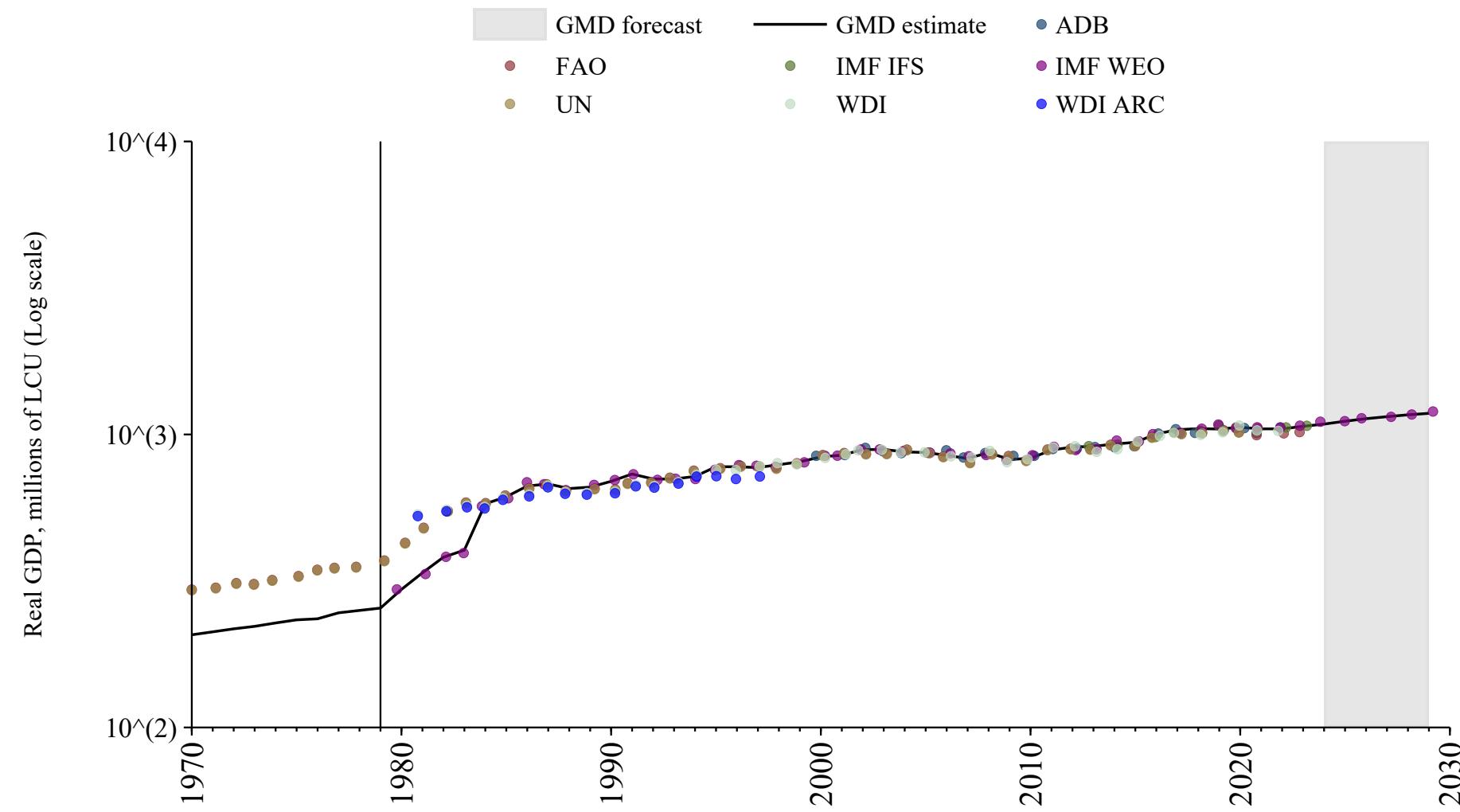
Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1967 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 147.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



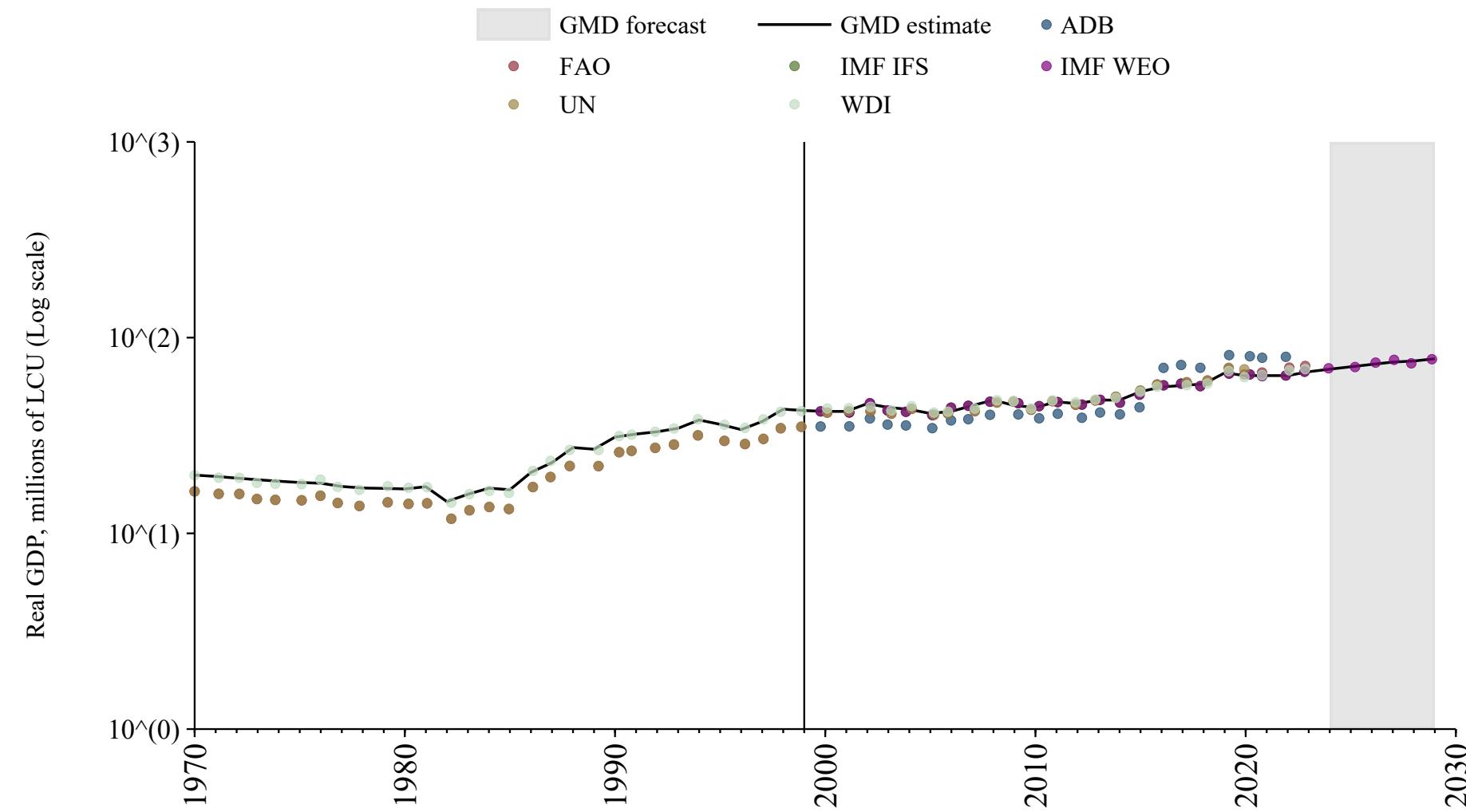
Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 70.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



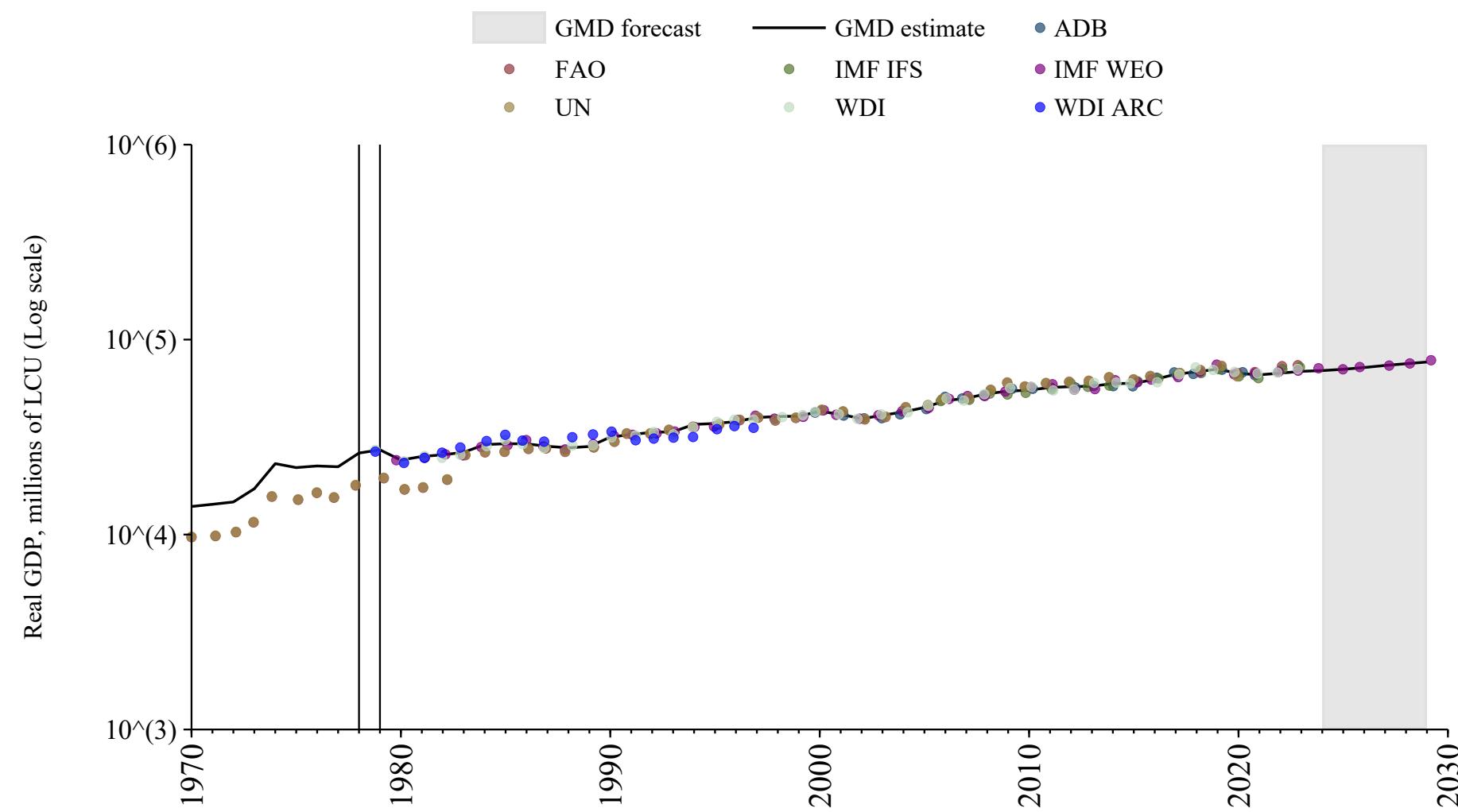
Tuvalu

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100.2%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 142.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1979 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



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