

Country Data and Graphs for Romania

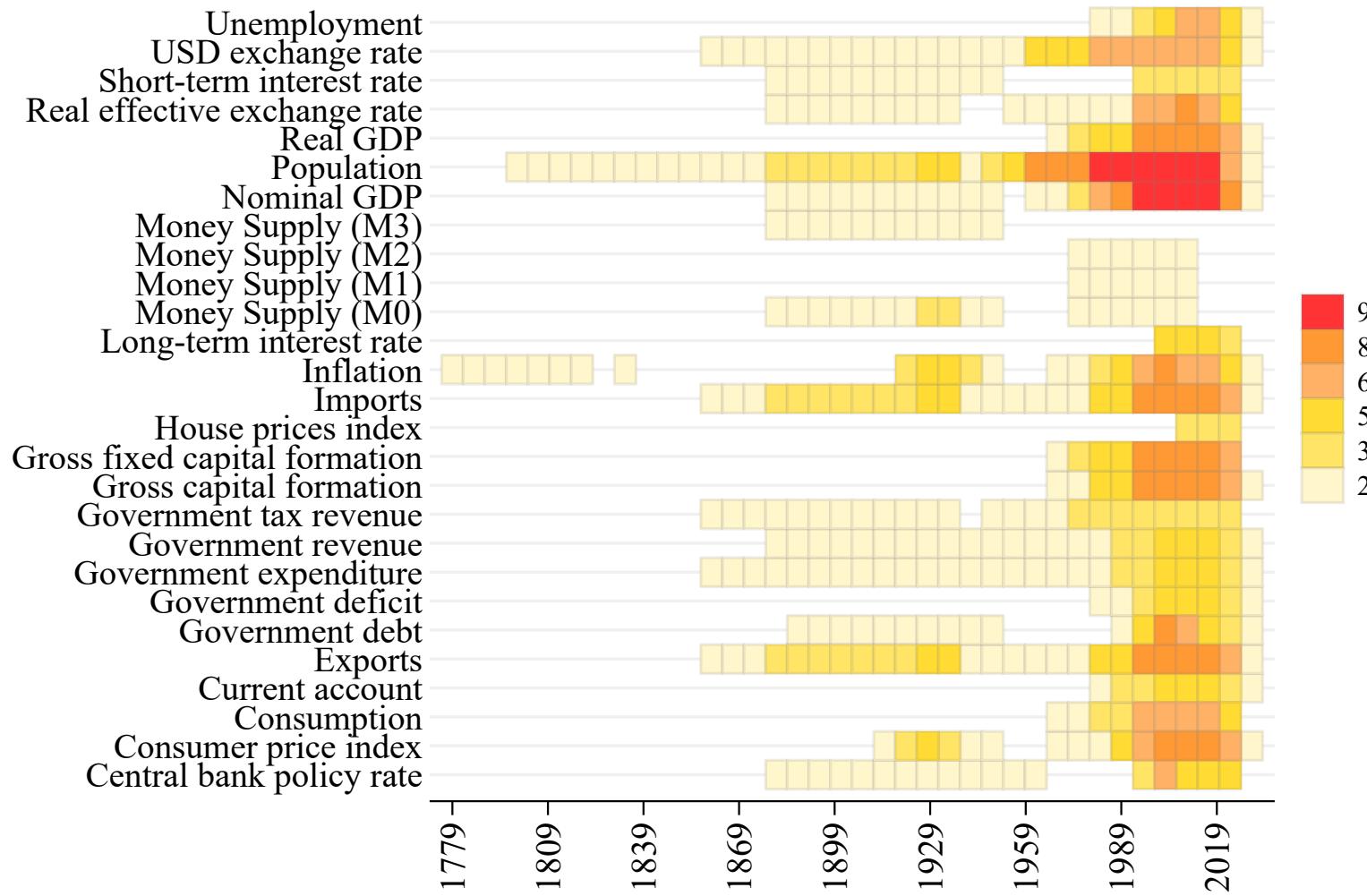
June 30, 2025

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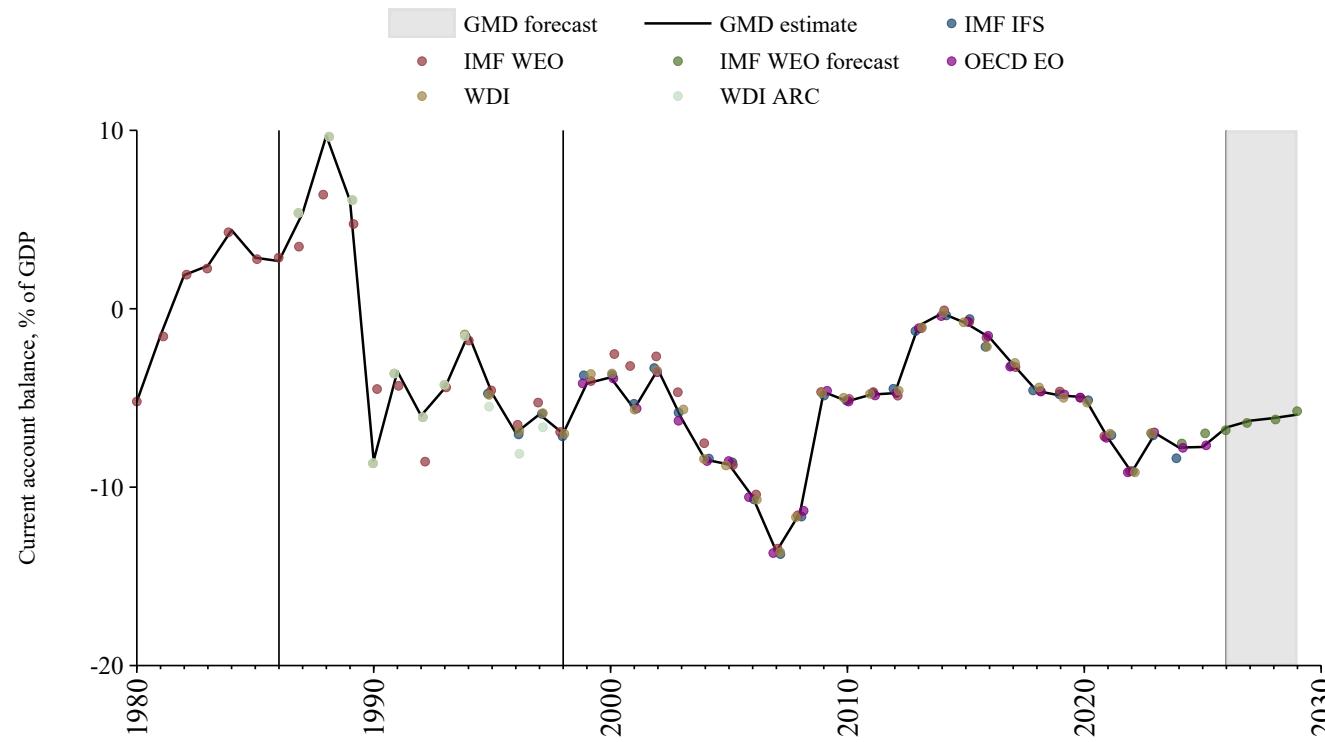
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Data availability heatmap



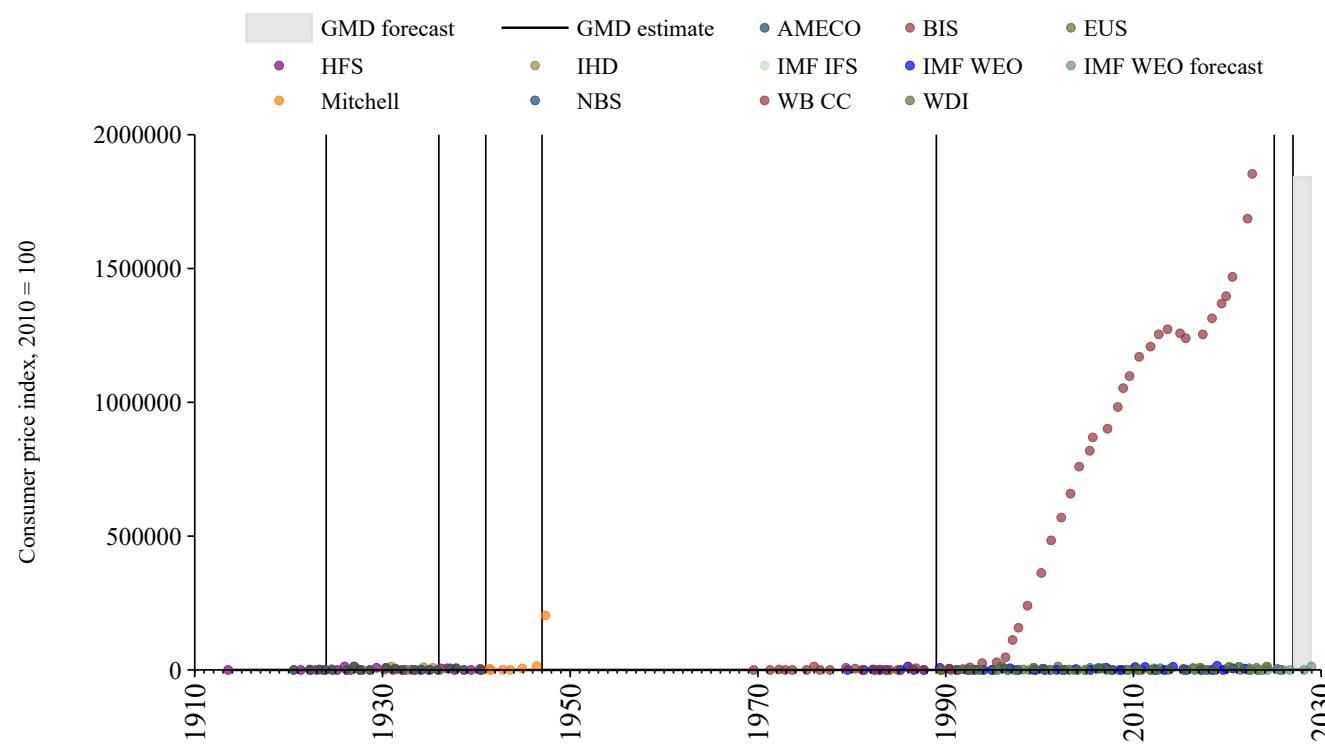
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987.
World Bank (2024)	1987 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1999 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



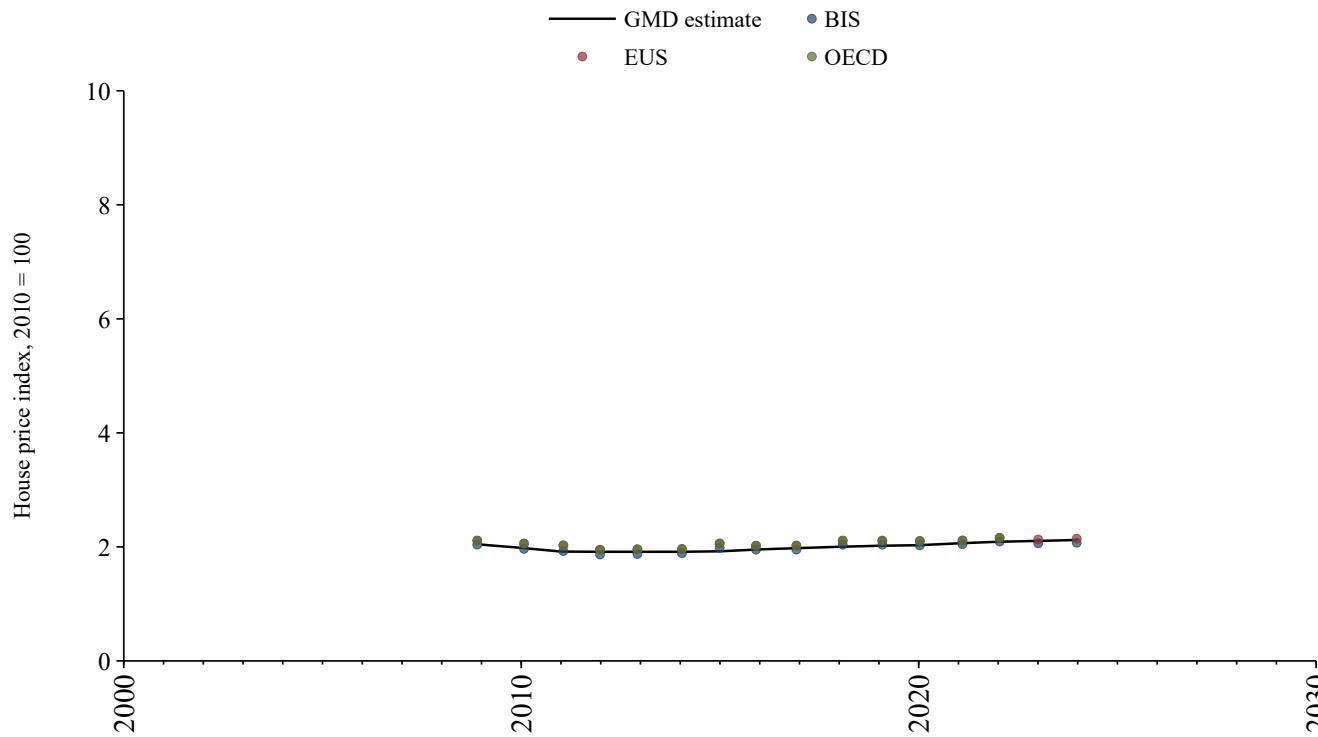
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1914 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 0%).
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 0%).
Schuler (2015)	1937 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = 0%).
Mitchell (2013)	1942 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 0%).
Ha et al. (2023)	1948 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 0%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1990 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 114.6%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.2%).



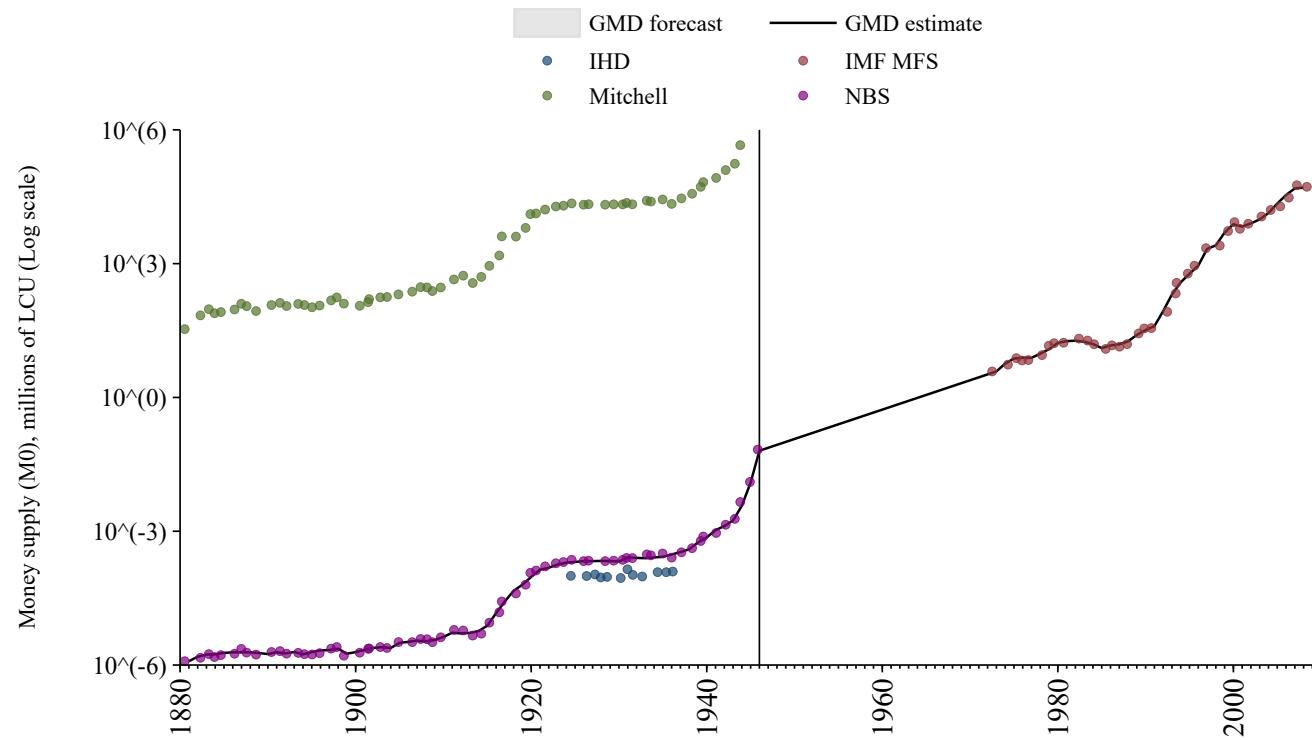
House price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



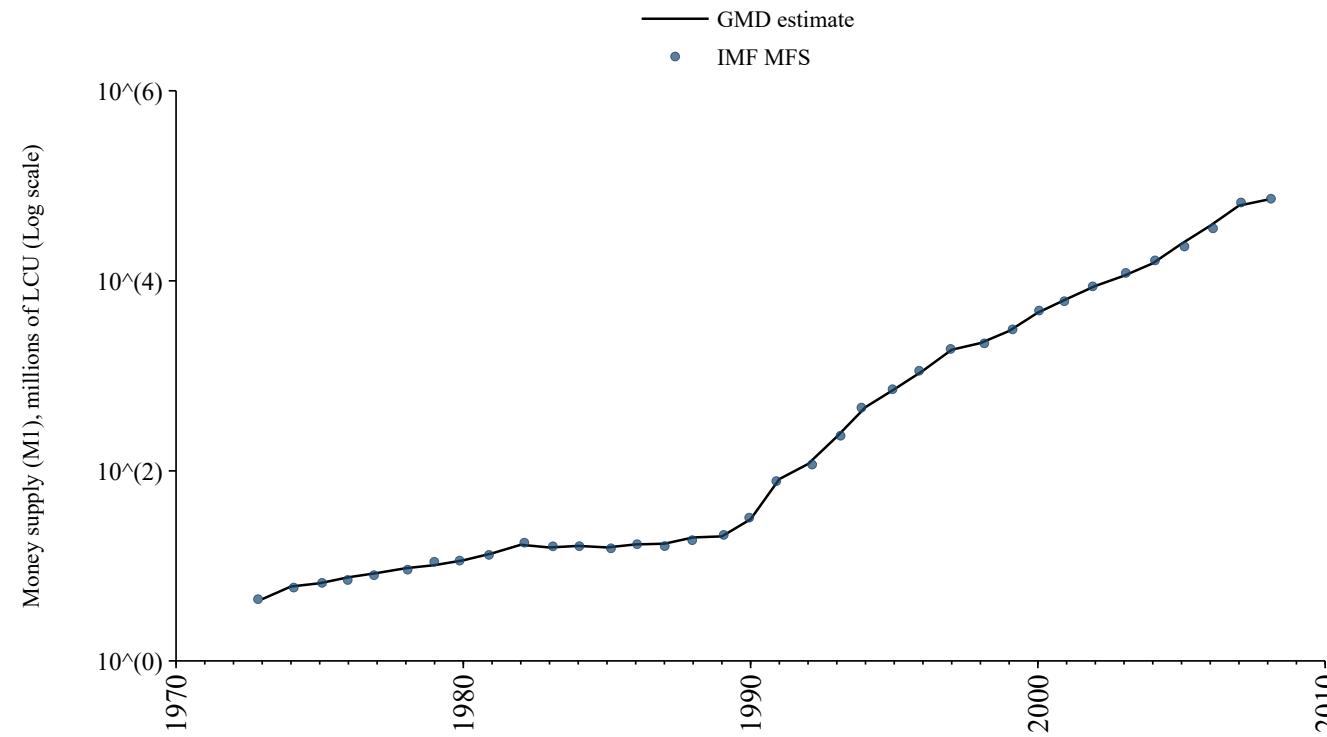
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1881 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1947 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



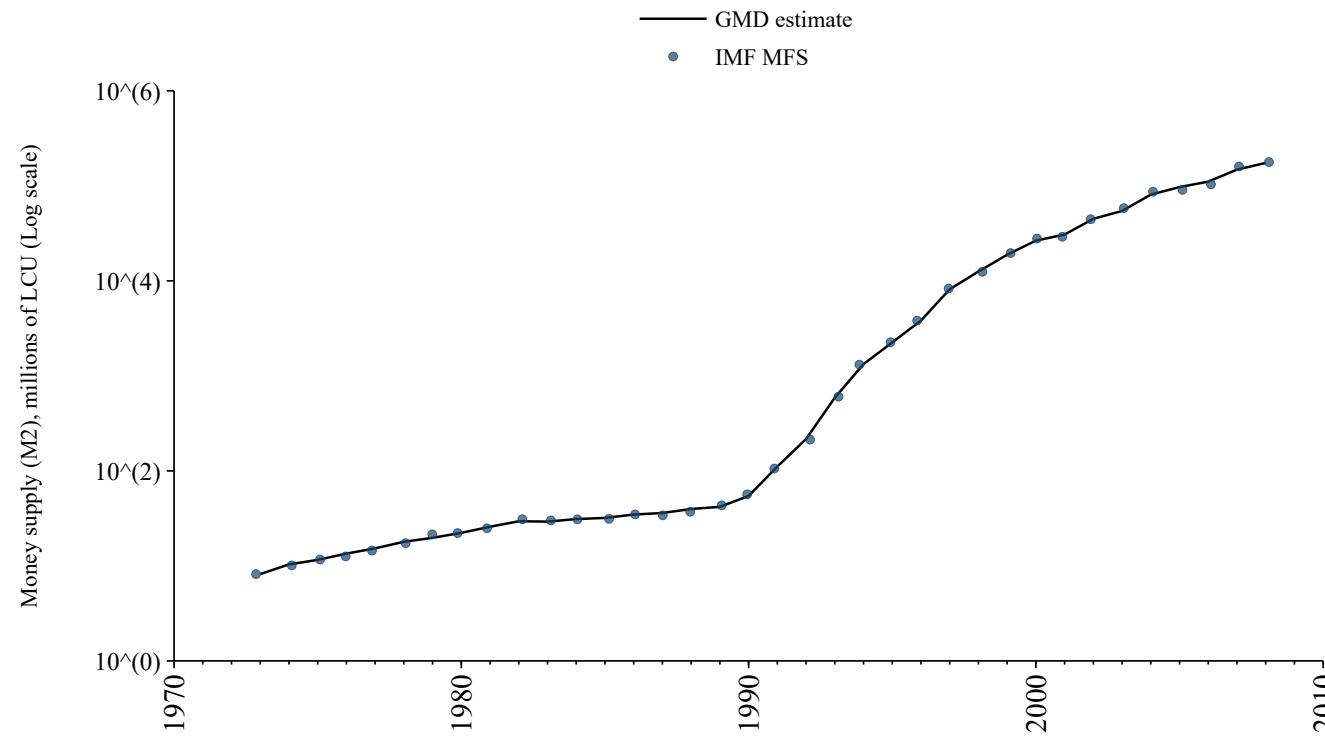
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1973 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



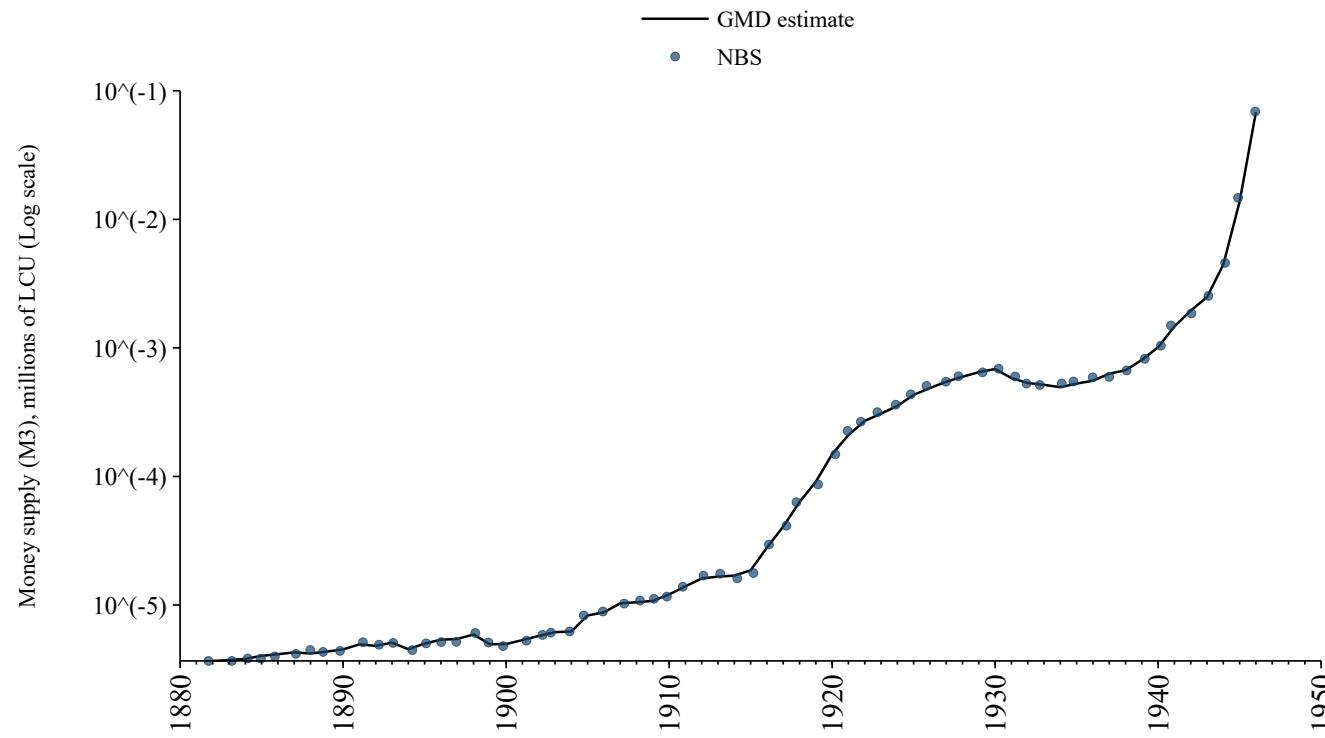
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1973 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.



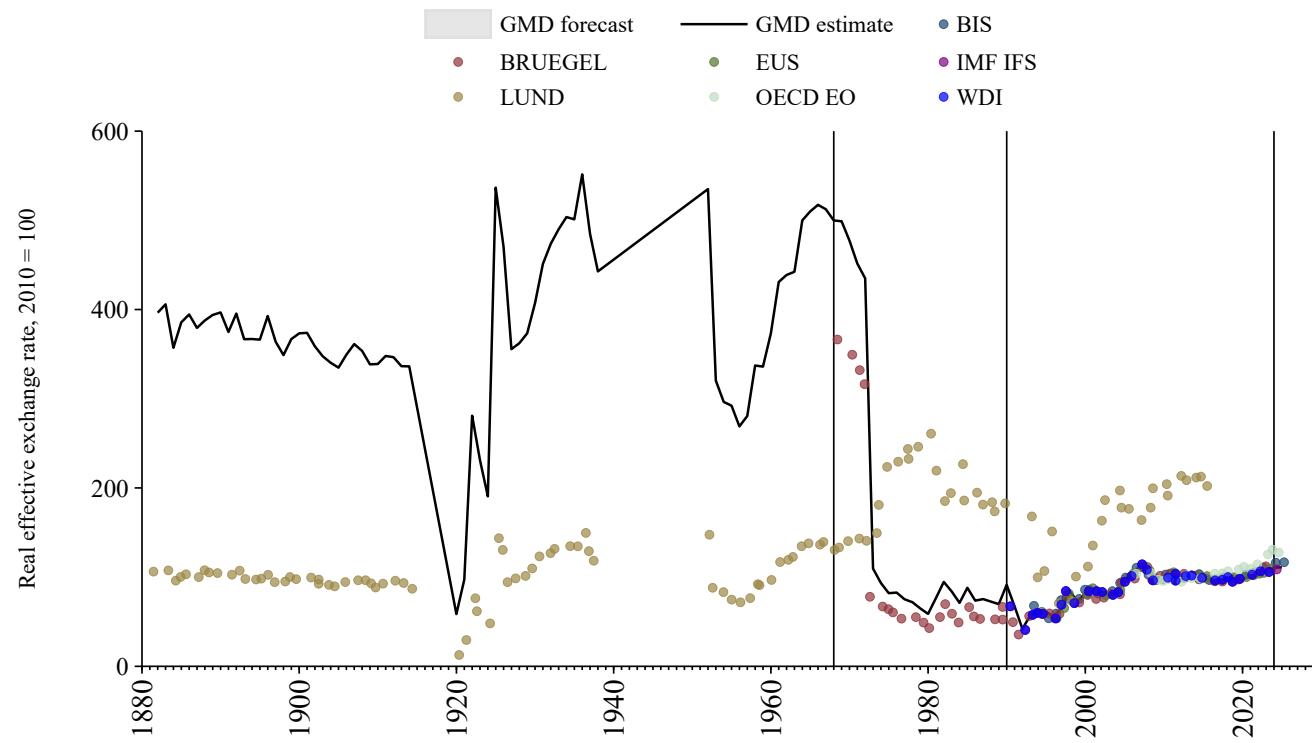
Money supply (M3)

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1882 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947.



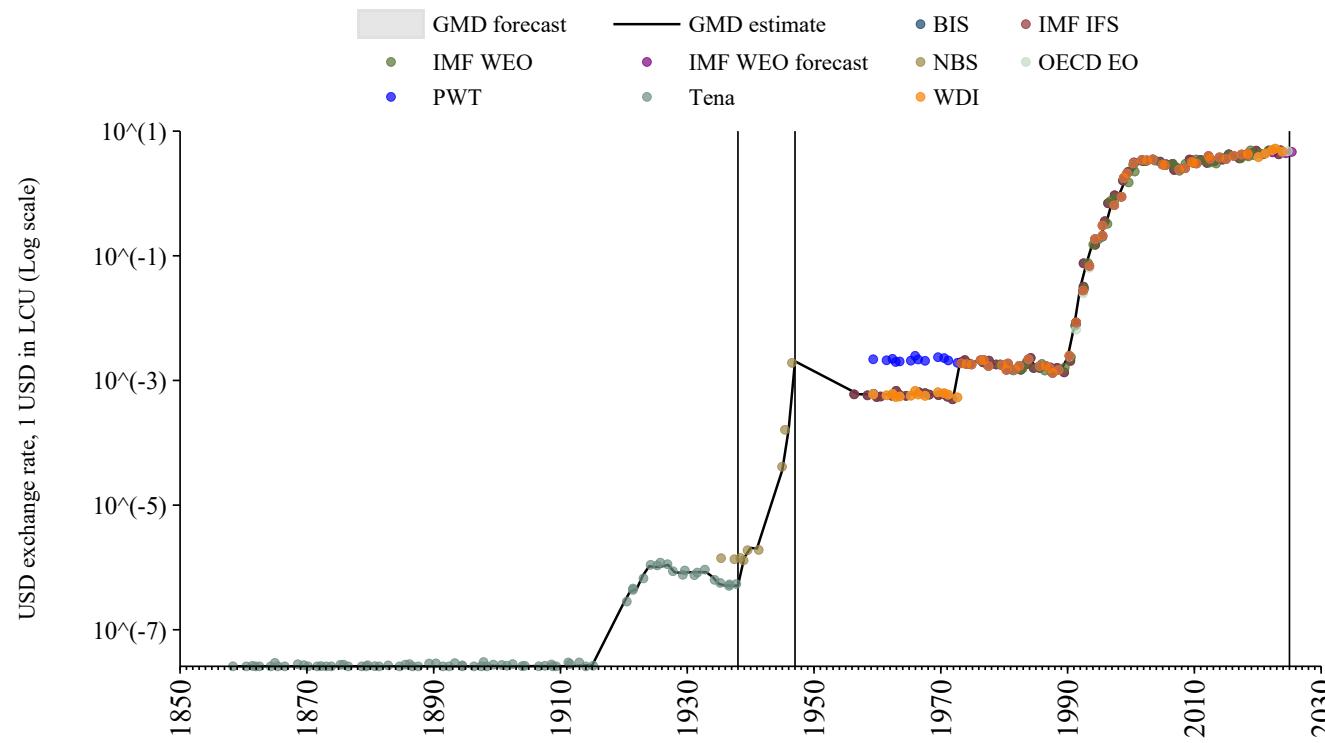
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Ljungberg (2019)	1882 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 373.3%).
Darvas (2021)	1969 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 136.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 97.9%).



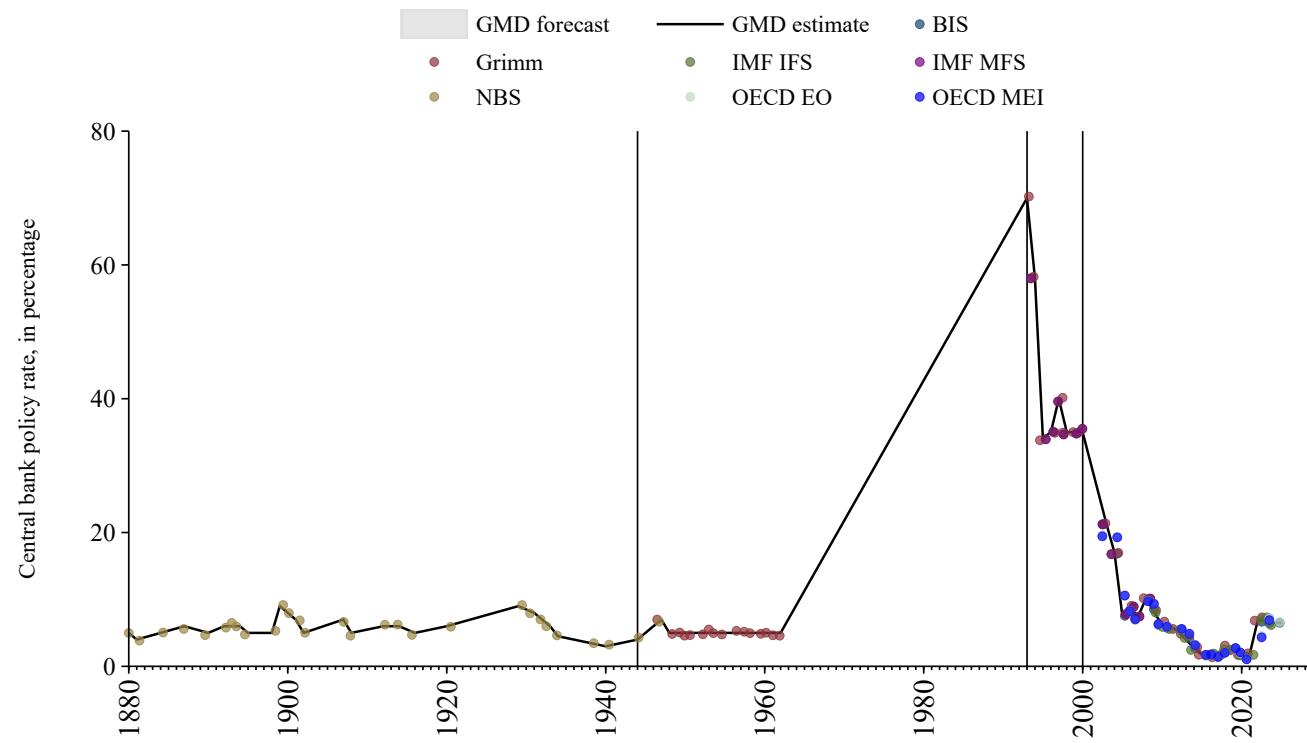
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1859 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1939 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1948 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



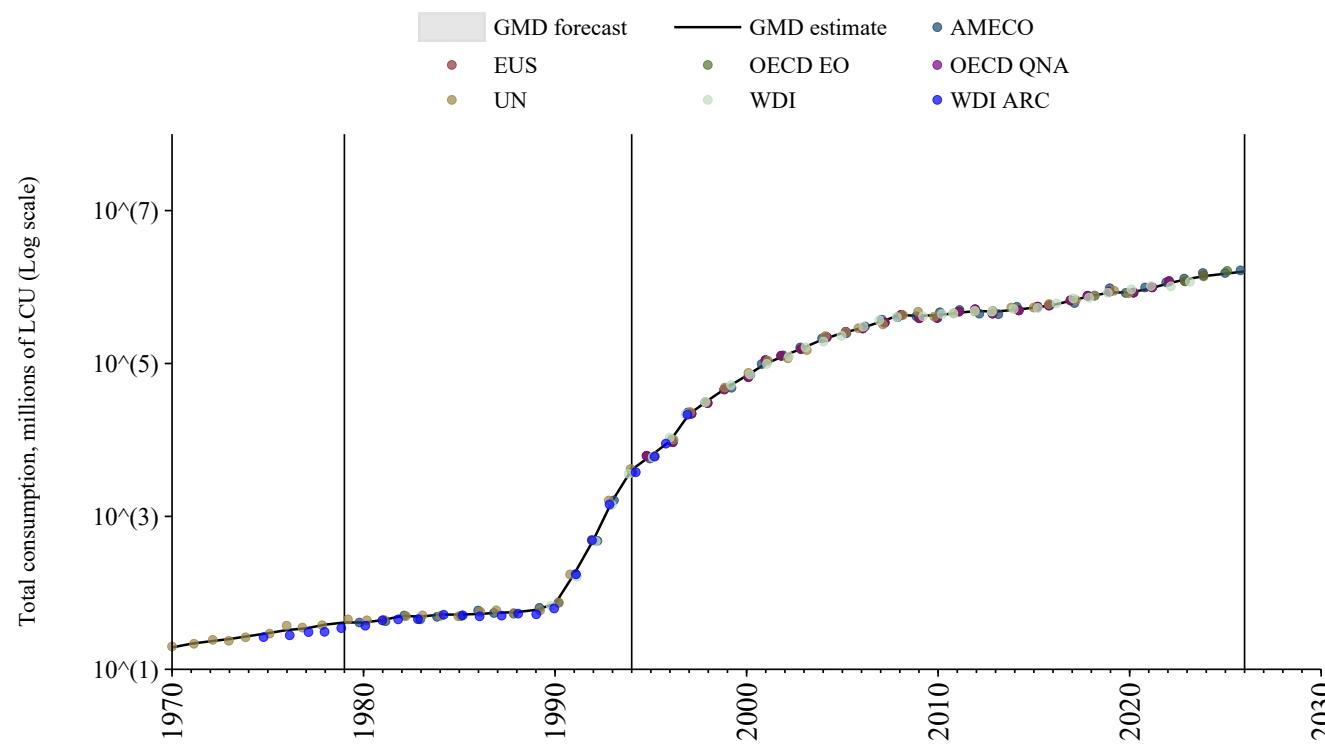
Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1880 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945.
Grimm (2024)	1945 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1994 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2001 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



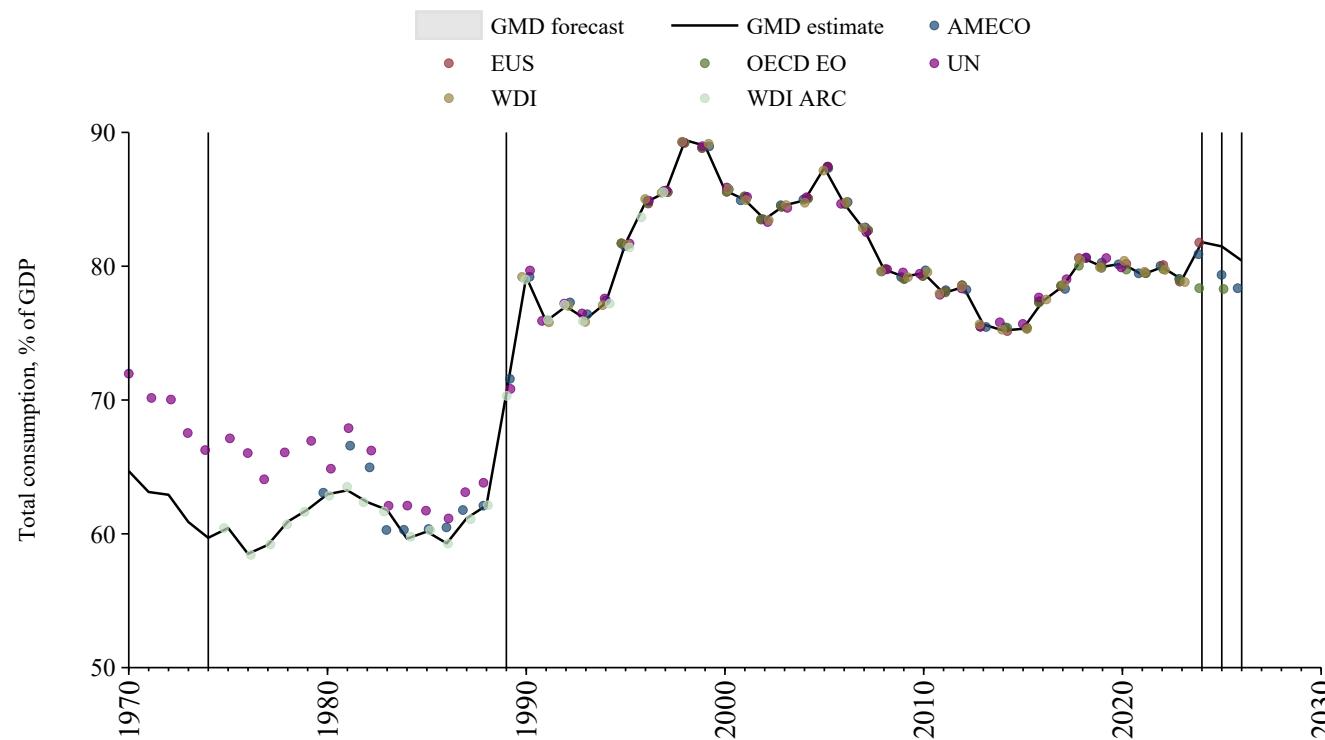
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97%).
European Commission (2024)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98%).



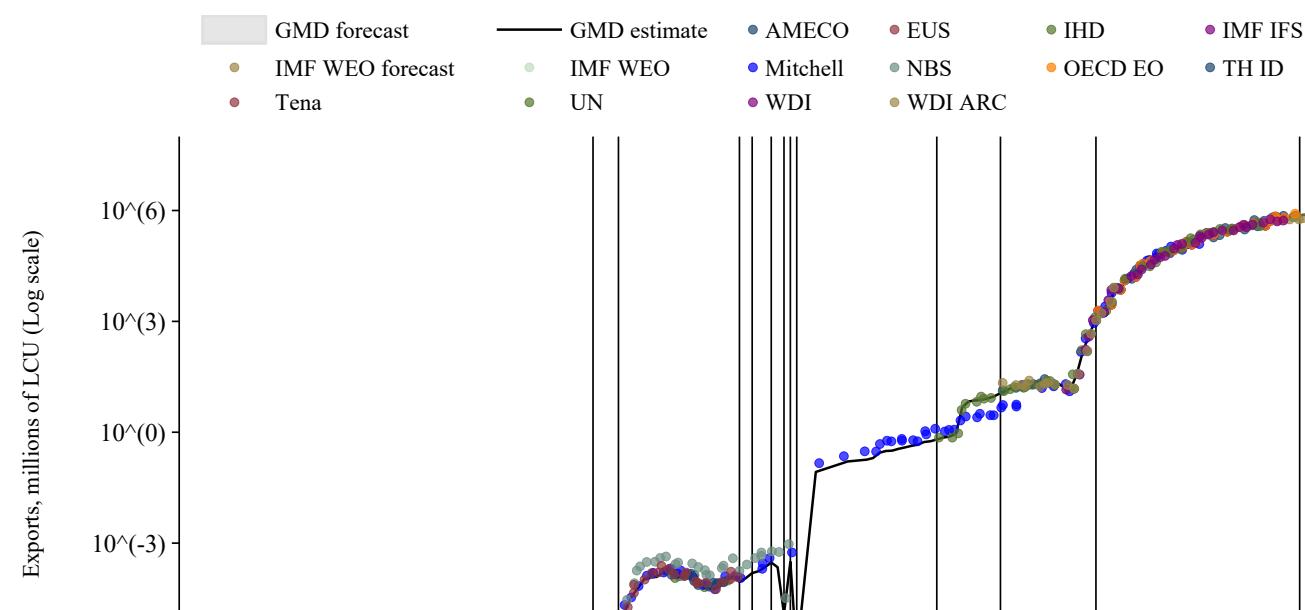
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 89.9%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 104.3%).
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 102.7%).



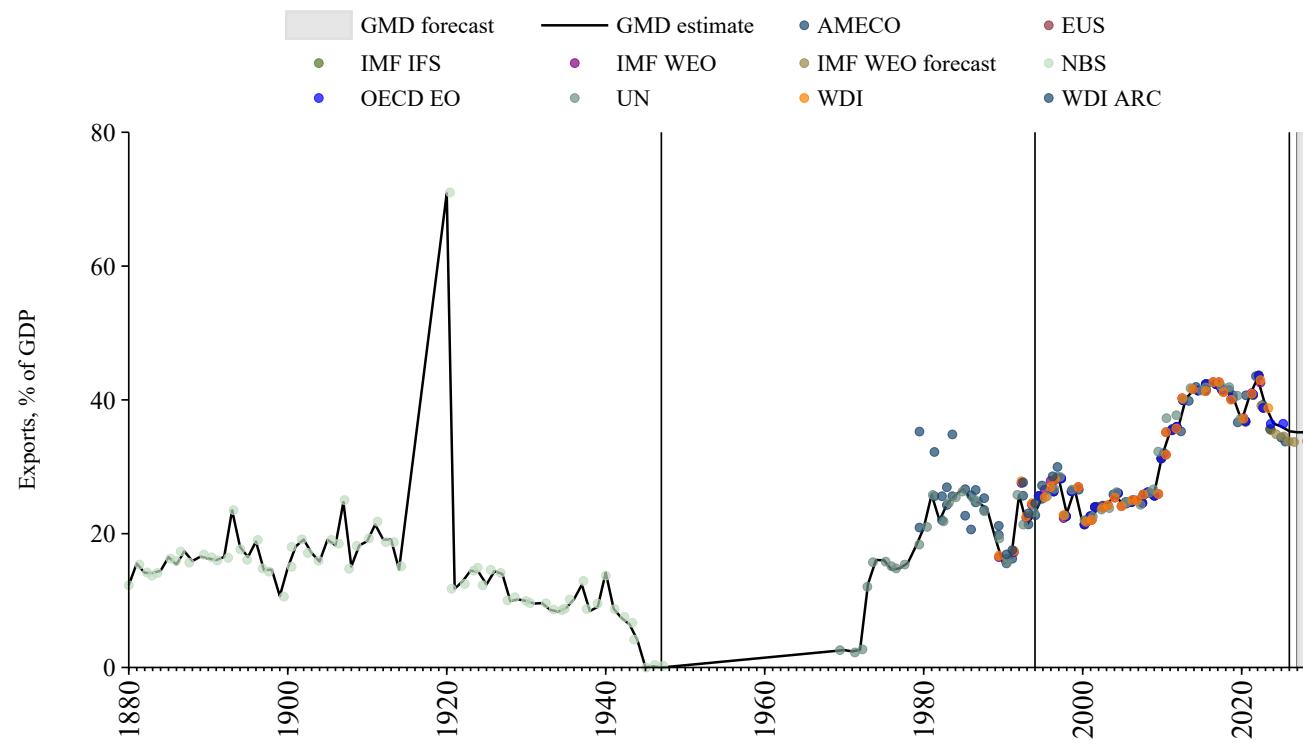
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1859 - 1915	Spliced using overlapping data in 1916: (ratio = 84.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1916 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920: (ratio = 84.1%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 84.1%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1939 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 42.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1941 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 84.1%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1944 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 42.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 61.2%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1947 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 42.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 64.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
European Commission (2024)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 104.3%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 108.1%).



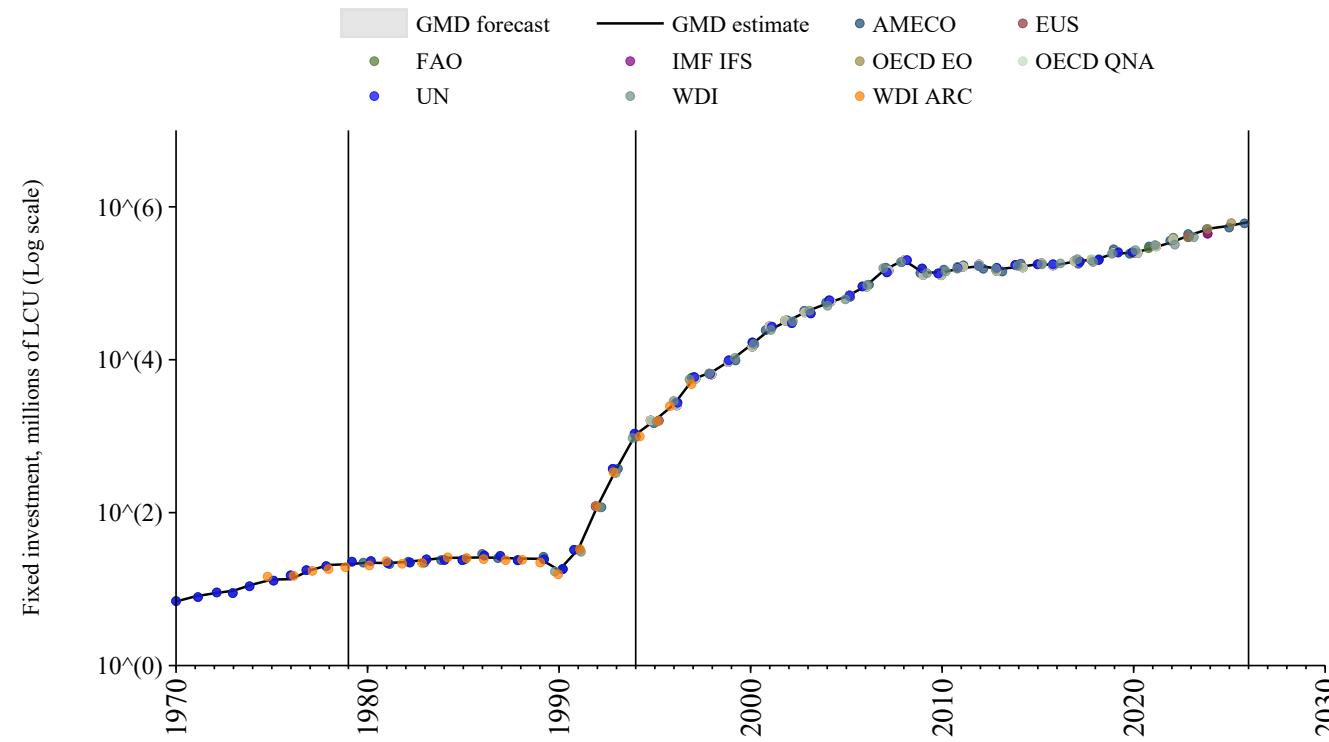
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1880 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948.
United Nations (2024)	1948 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 104.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103.3%).



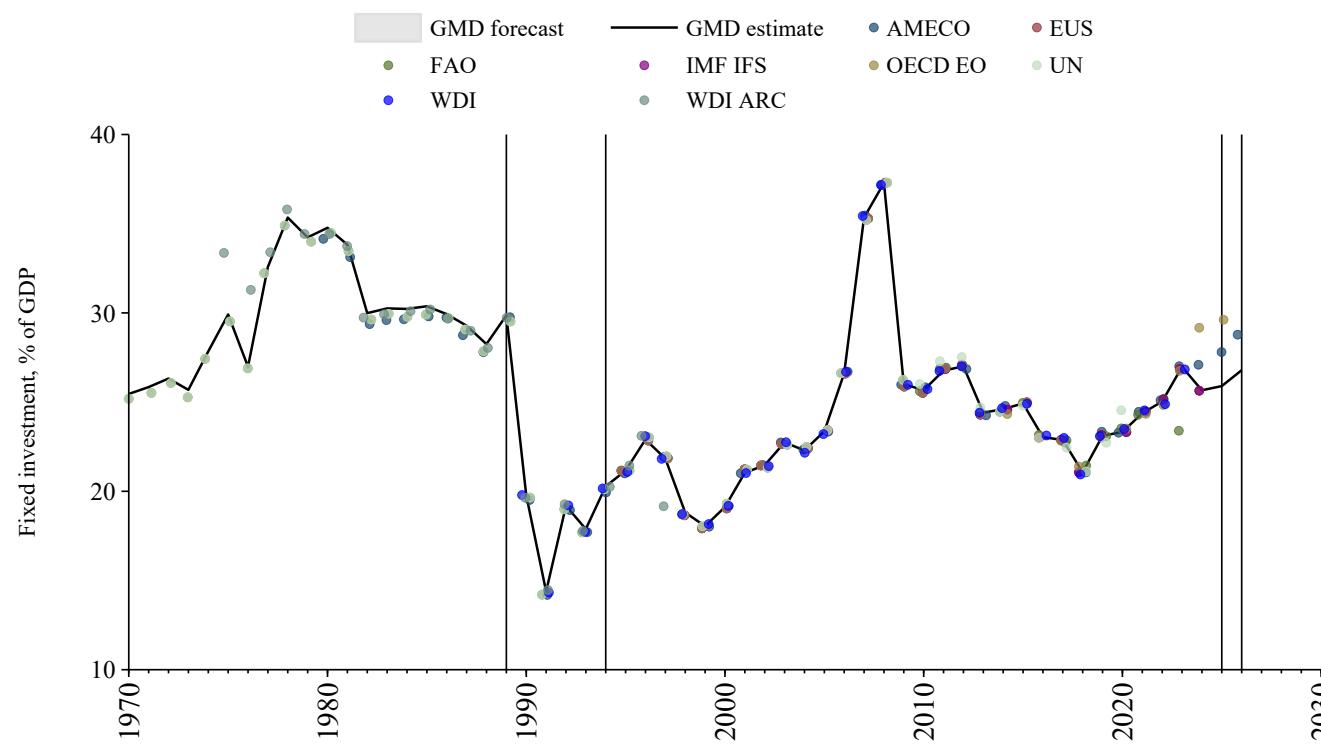
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.9%).
European Commission (2024)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 105.5%).



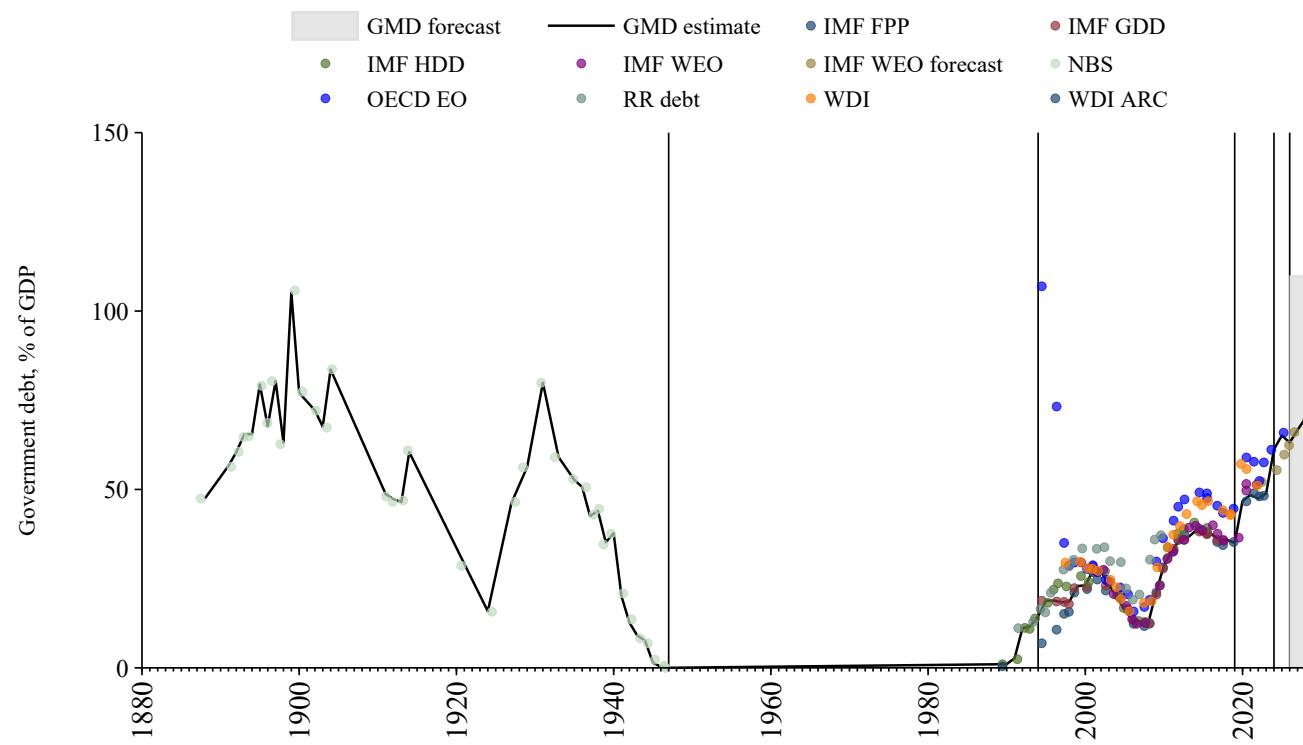
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 101%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 87.9%).
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 93.1%).



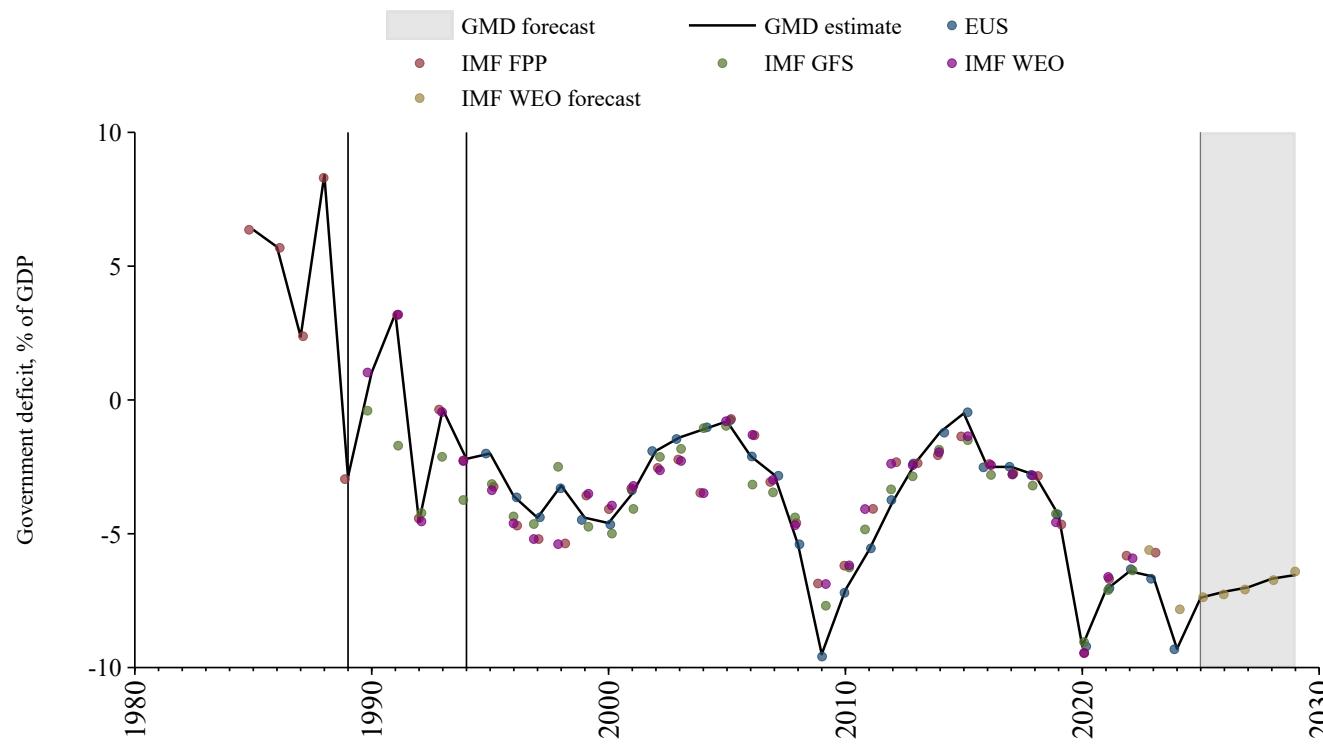
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1888 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948. Data refers to both central and general governments.
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1948 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995. Data refers to general government.
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1995 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. Data refers to central government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



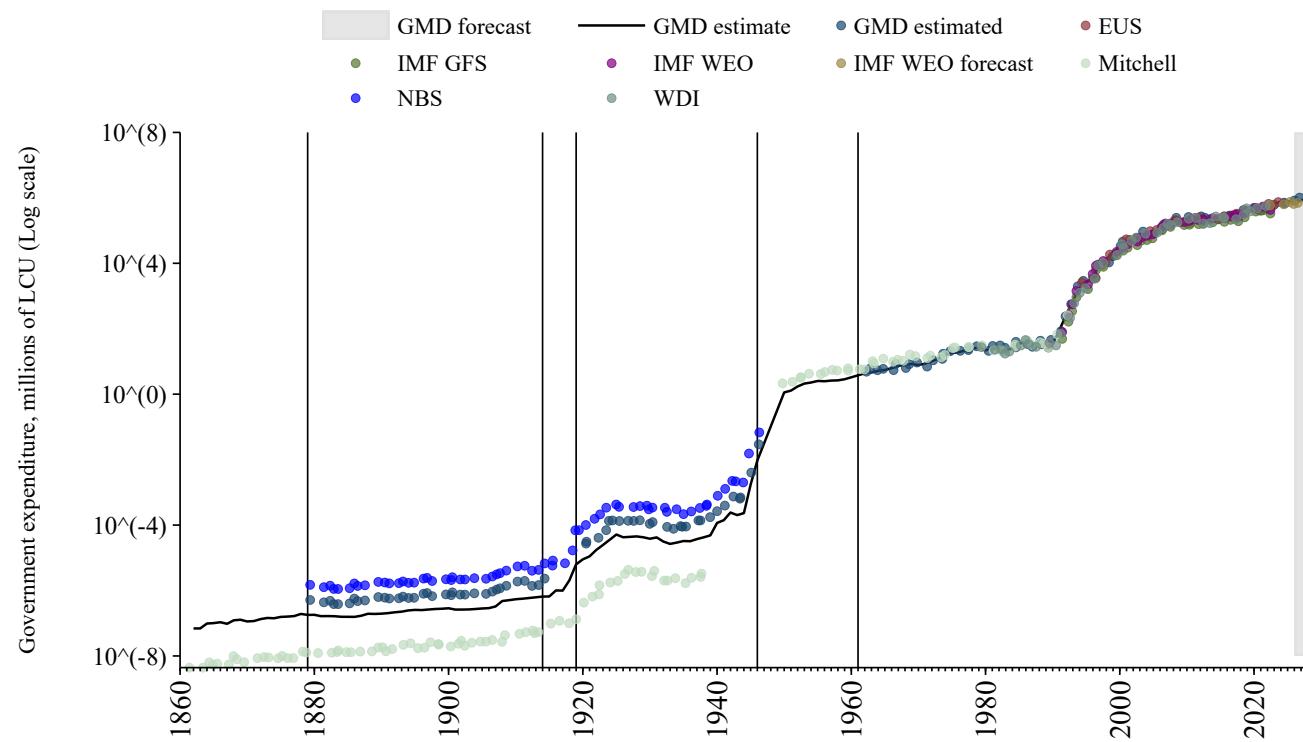
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1985 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



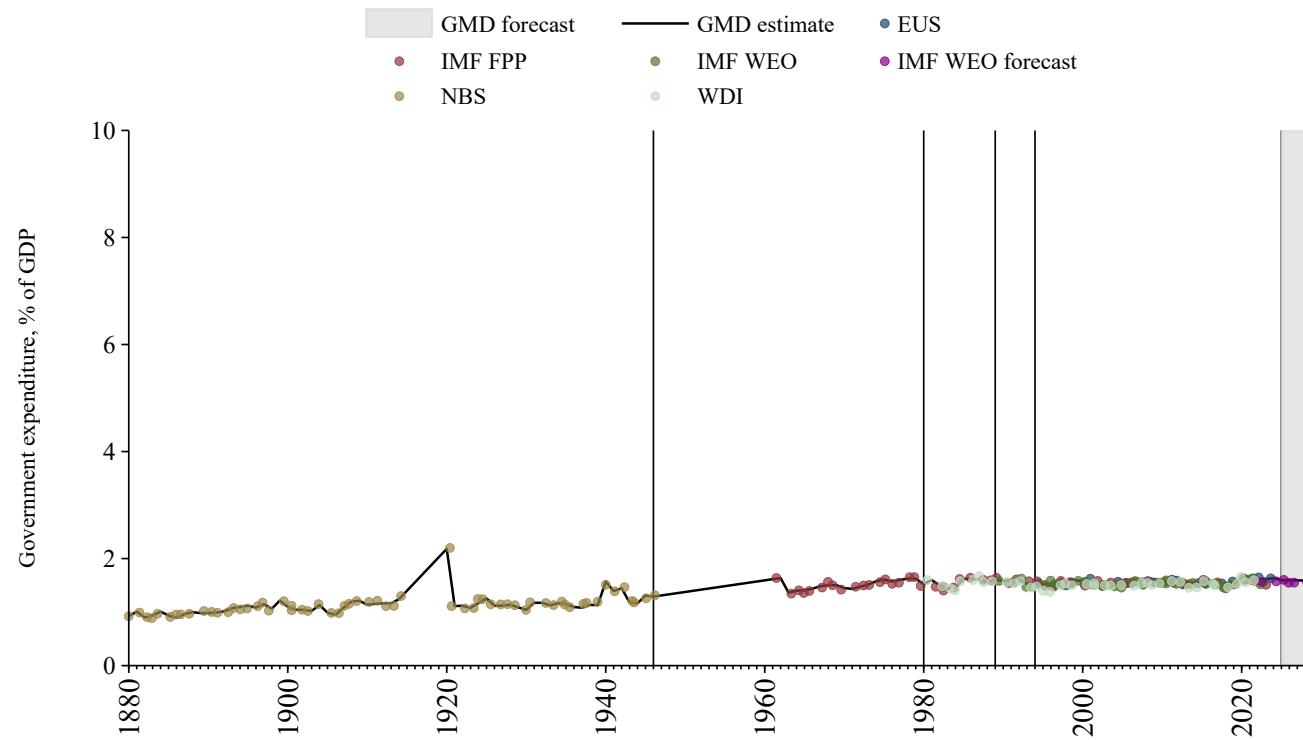
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1862 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880: (ratio = 1579.2%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1880 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915: (ratio = 35.2%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1915 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920: (ratio = 12.1%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1920 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 35.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 59.3%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1962 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



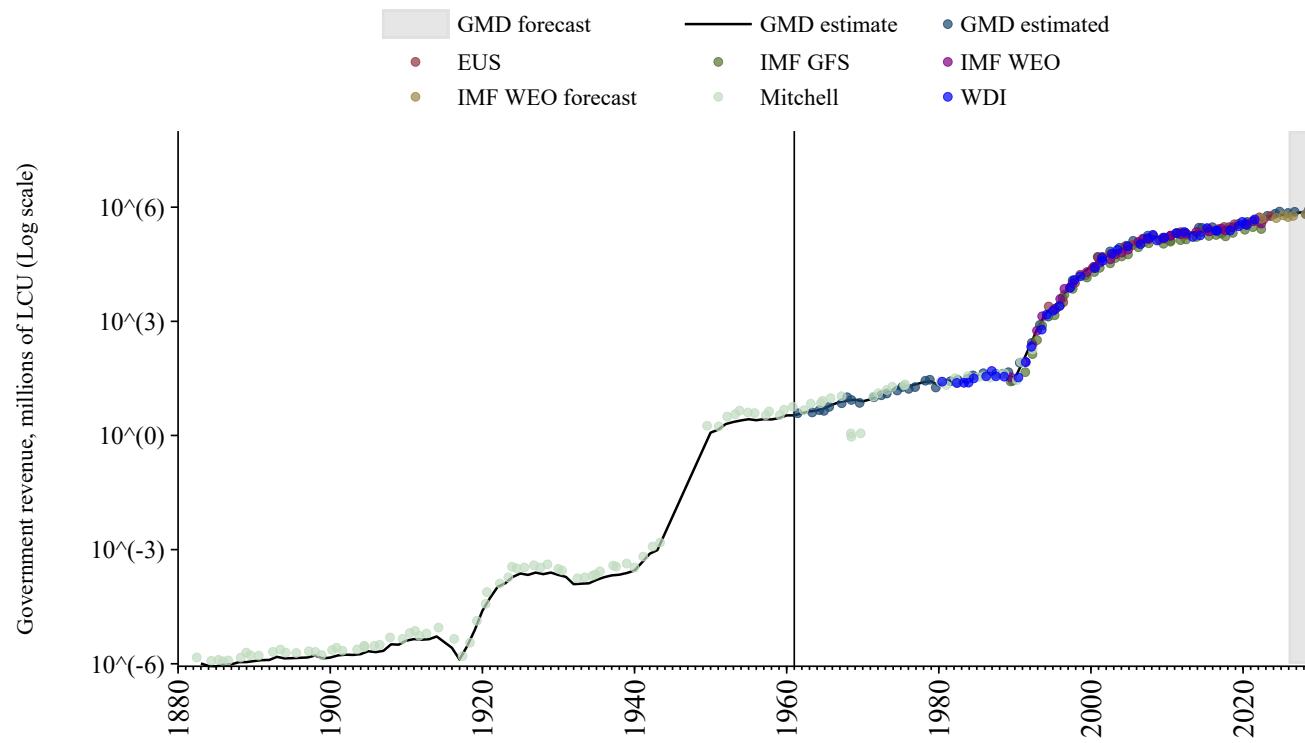
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1880 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947. Data refers to both central and general governments.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1947 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995. Data refers to general government.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



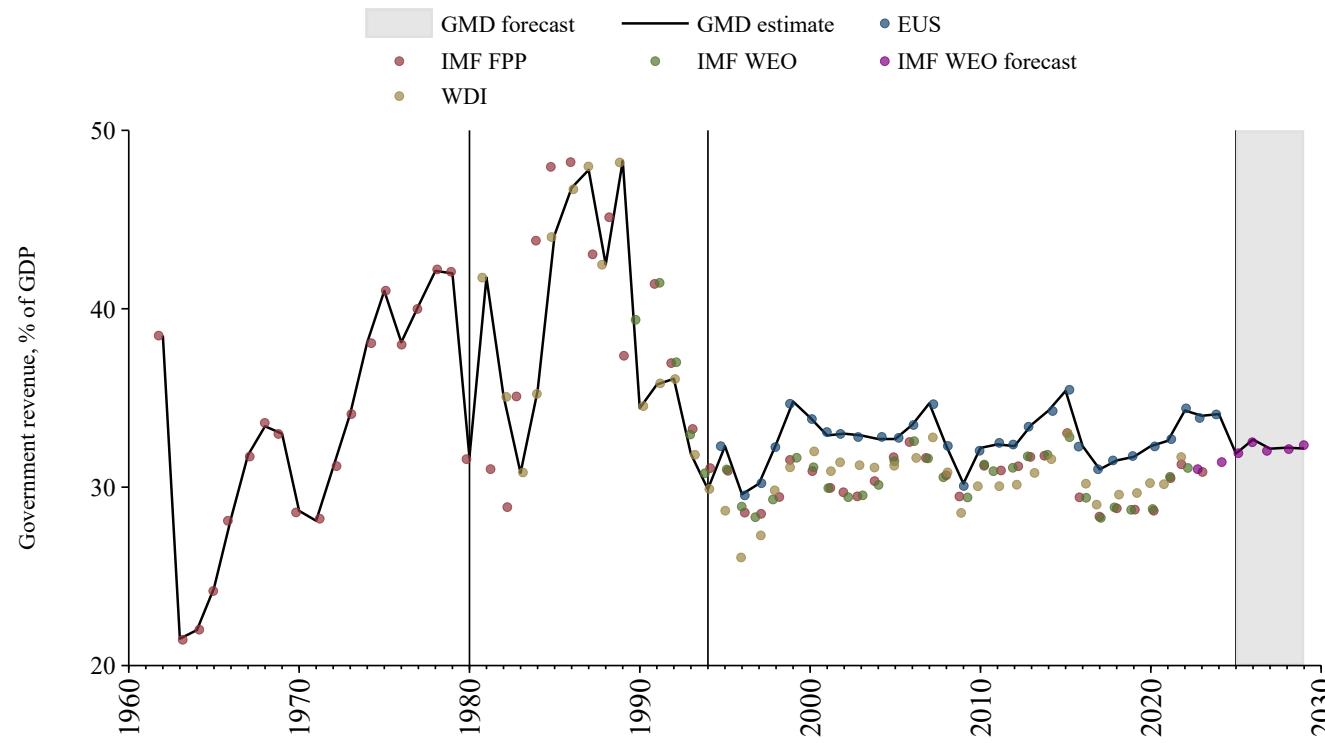
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1883 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962.
Müller et al. (2025)	1962 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



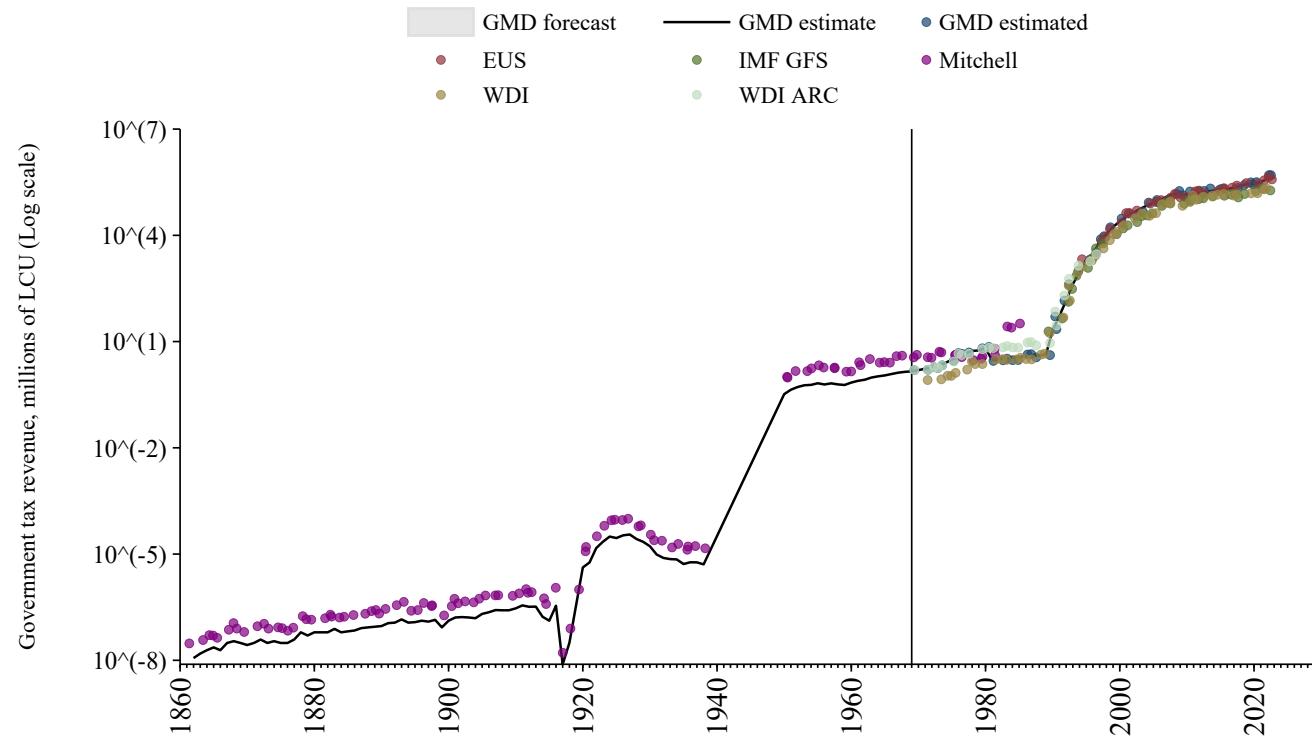
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1962 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995. Data refers to general government.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



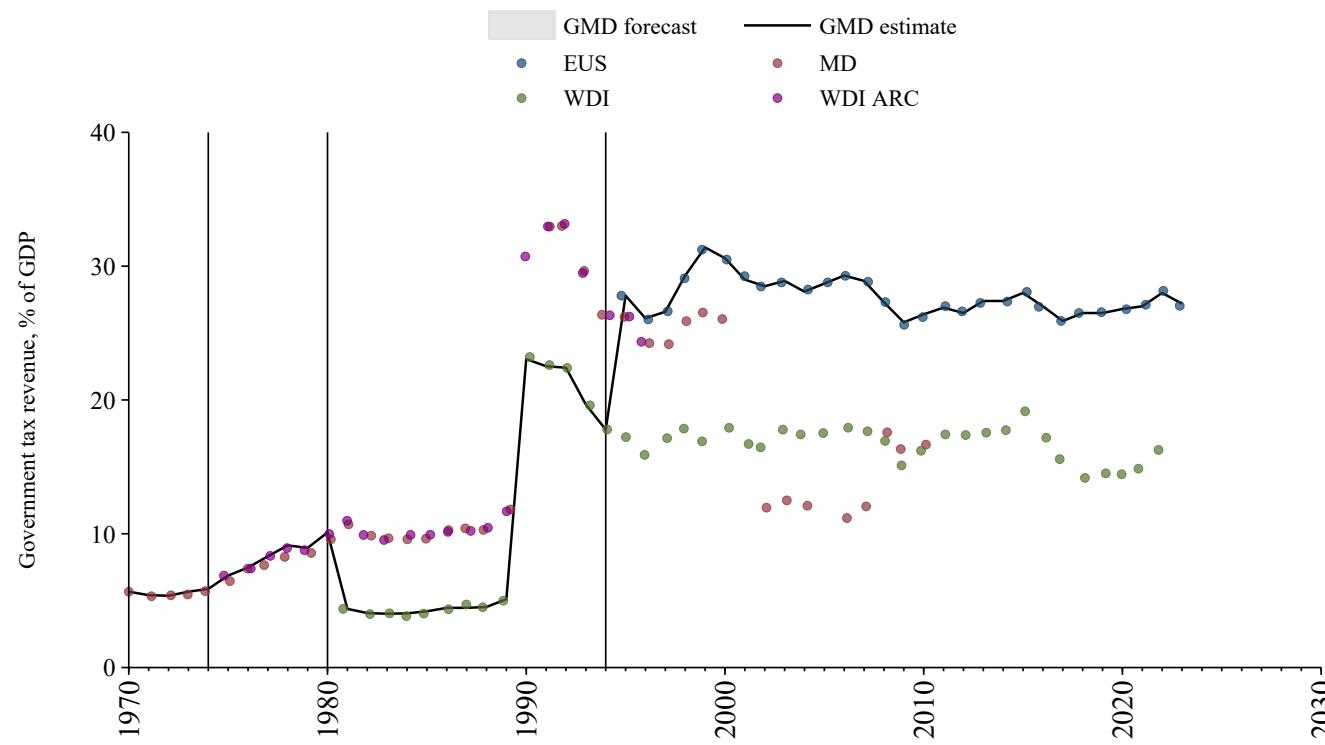
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1862 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Müller et al. (2025)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



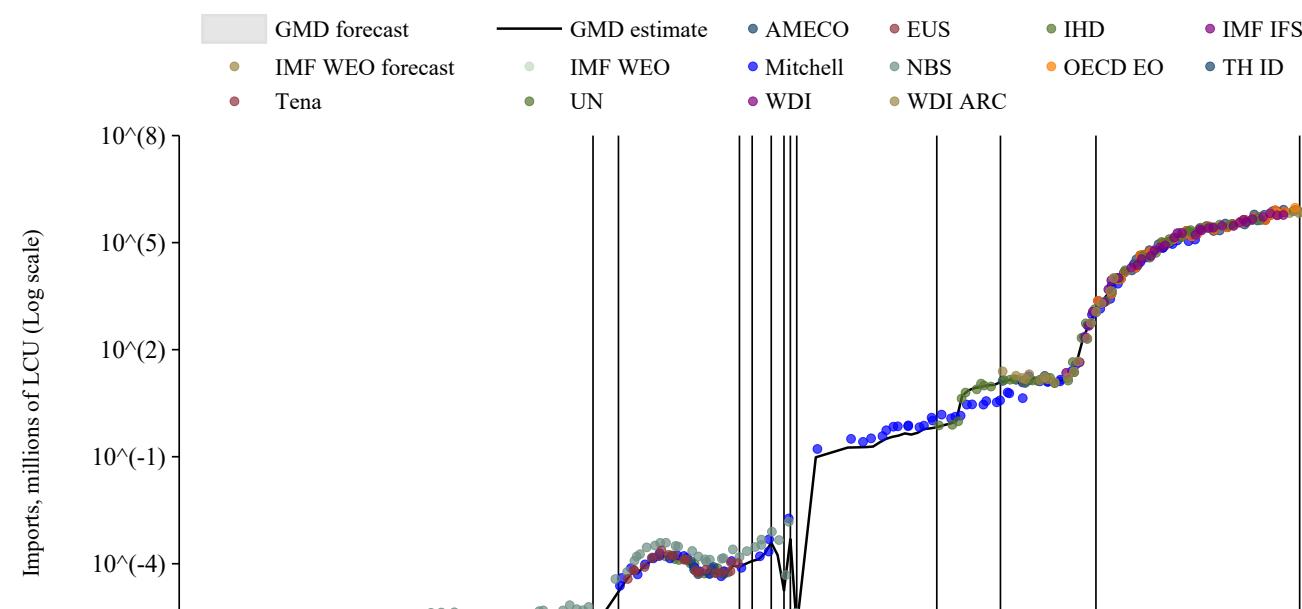
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995. Data refers to central government.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



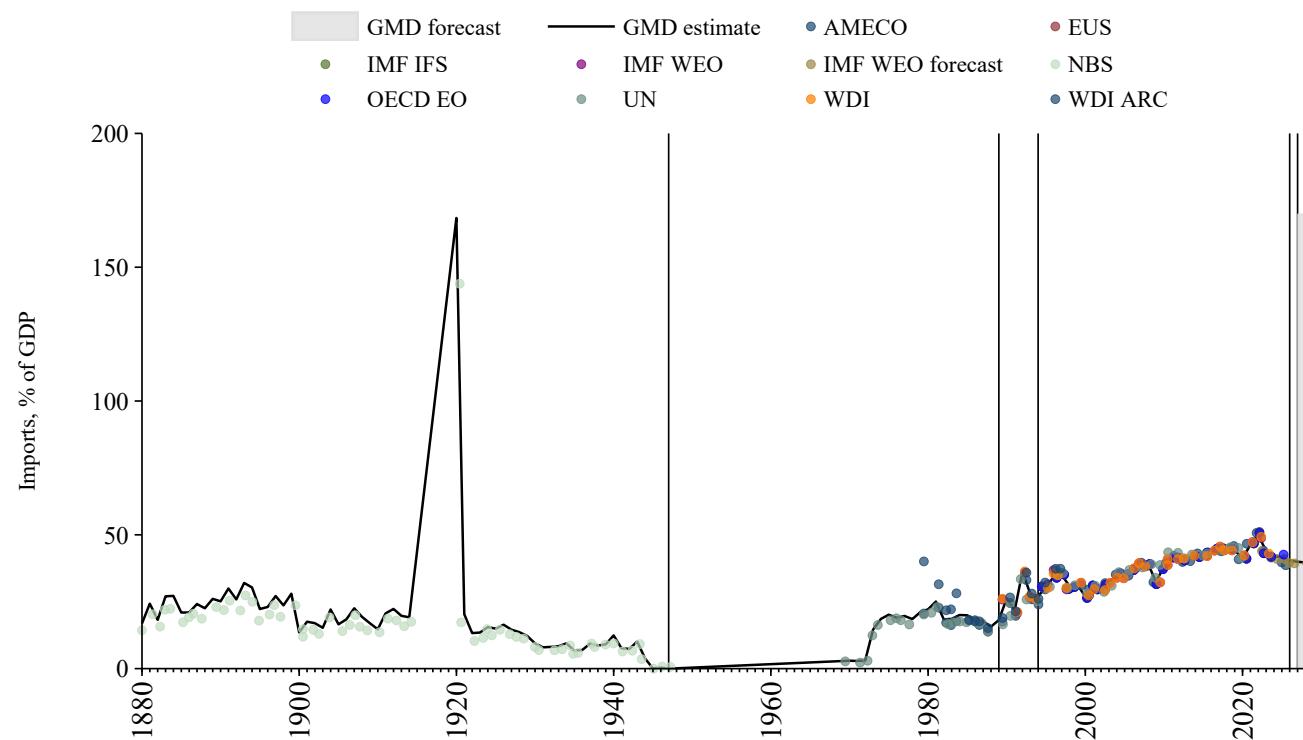
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1859 - 1915	Spliced using overlapping data in 1916: (ratio = 87.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1916 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920: (ratio = 87.4%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1920 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 87.4%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1939 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 43.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1941 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 87.1%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1944 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 41.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 29.1%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1947 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 41.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 64.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.3%).
European Commission (2024)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 104.3%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104.1%).



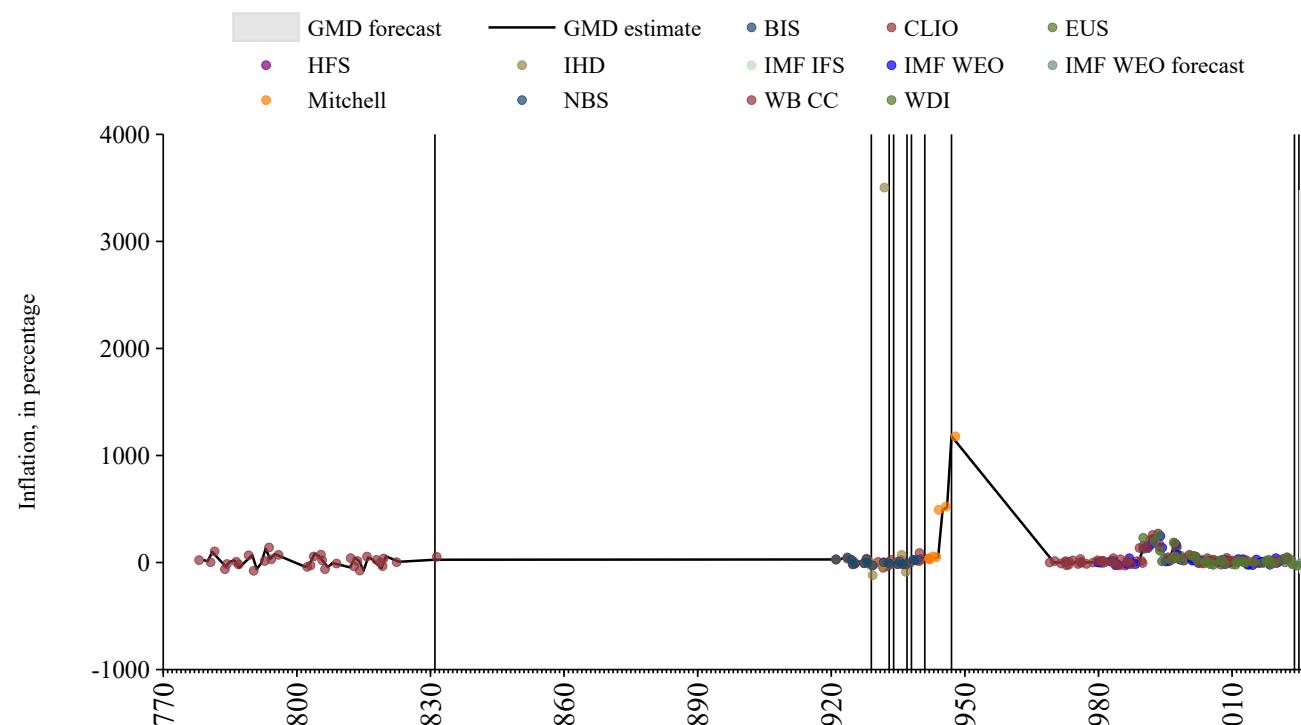
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1880 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 117.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1948 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 108.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 104.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.5%).



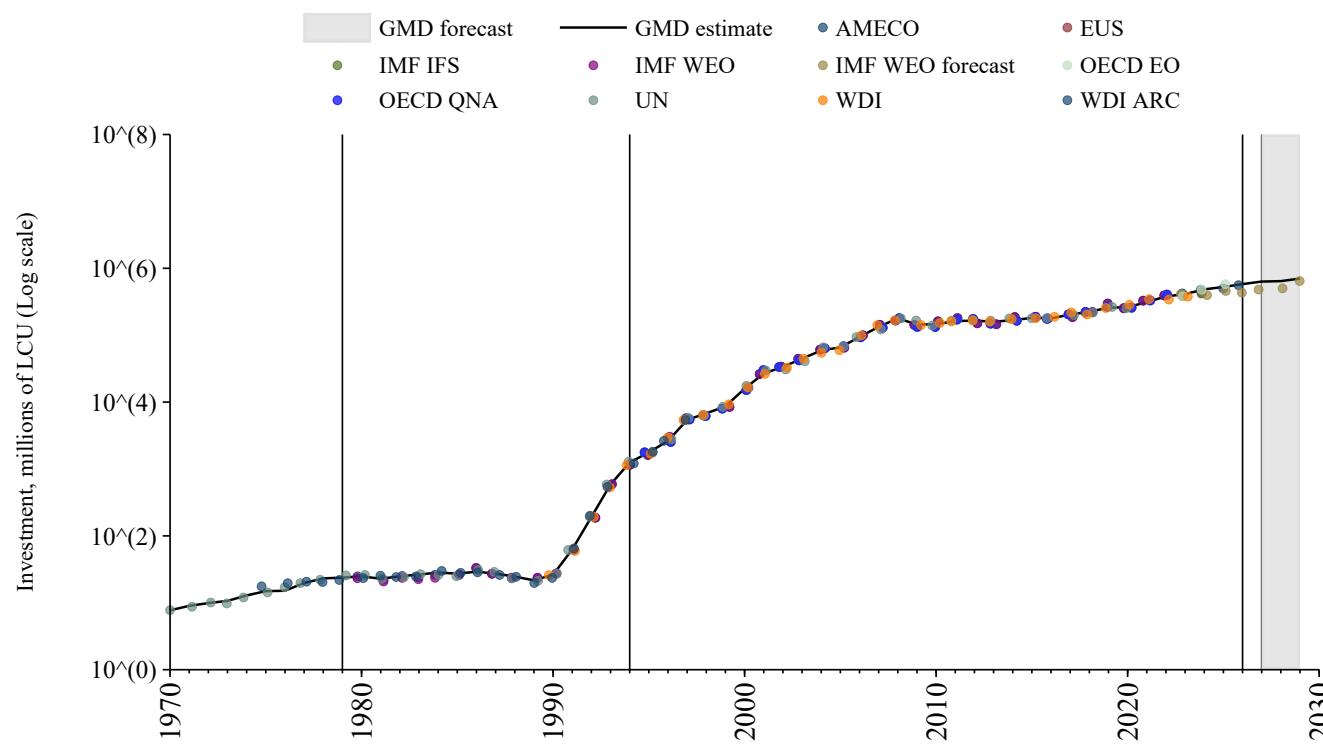
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1779 - 1831	Spliced using overlapping data in 1832.
Mitchell (2013)	1832 - 1929	Spliced using overlapping data in 1930.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1930 - 1933	Spliced using overlapping data in 1934.
Mitchell (2013)	1934 - 1934	Spliced using overlapping data in 1935.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1935 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938.
Mitchell (2013)	1938 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
International Institute of Social History (2024)	1939 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942.
Mitchell (2013)	1942 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948.
Ha et al. (2023)	1948 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



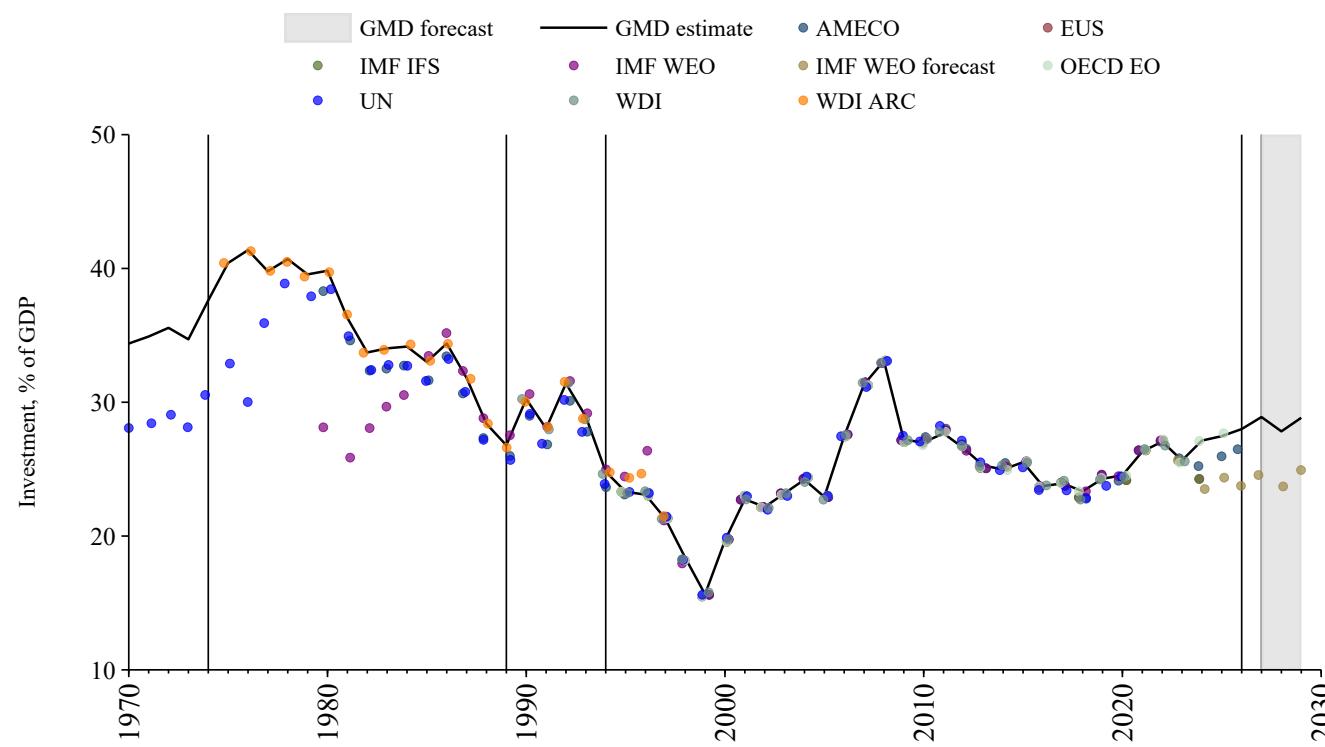
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.5%).
European Commission (2024)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 105.4%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 122.3%).



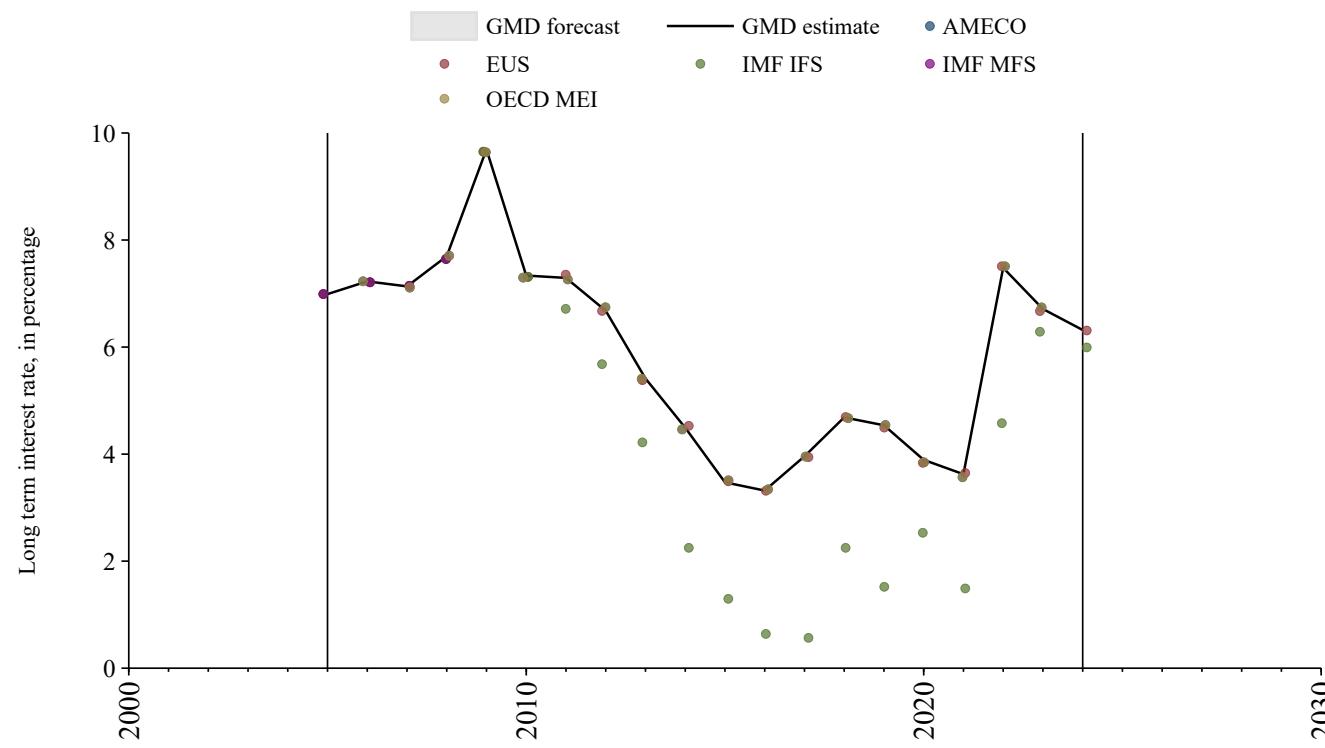
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 122.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 105.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 116.9%).



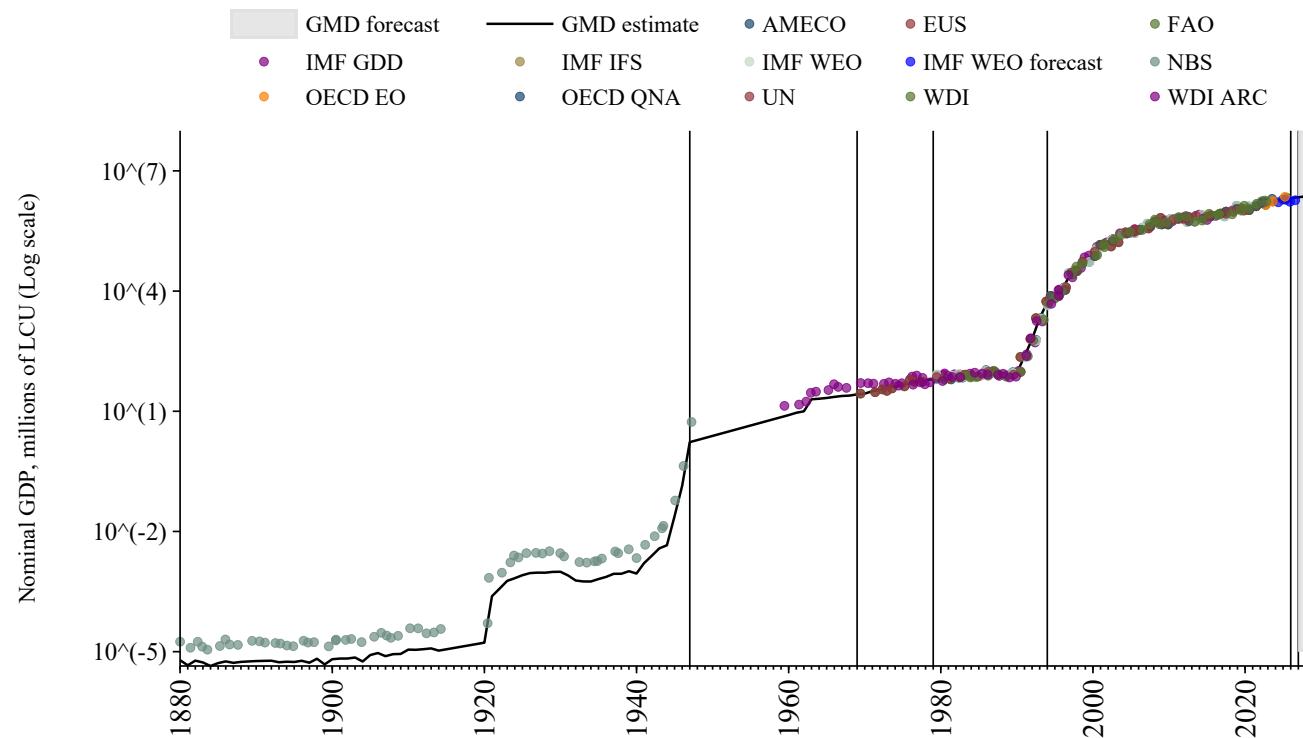
Long term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Commission (2024)	2005 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
OECD (2024)	2006 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



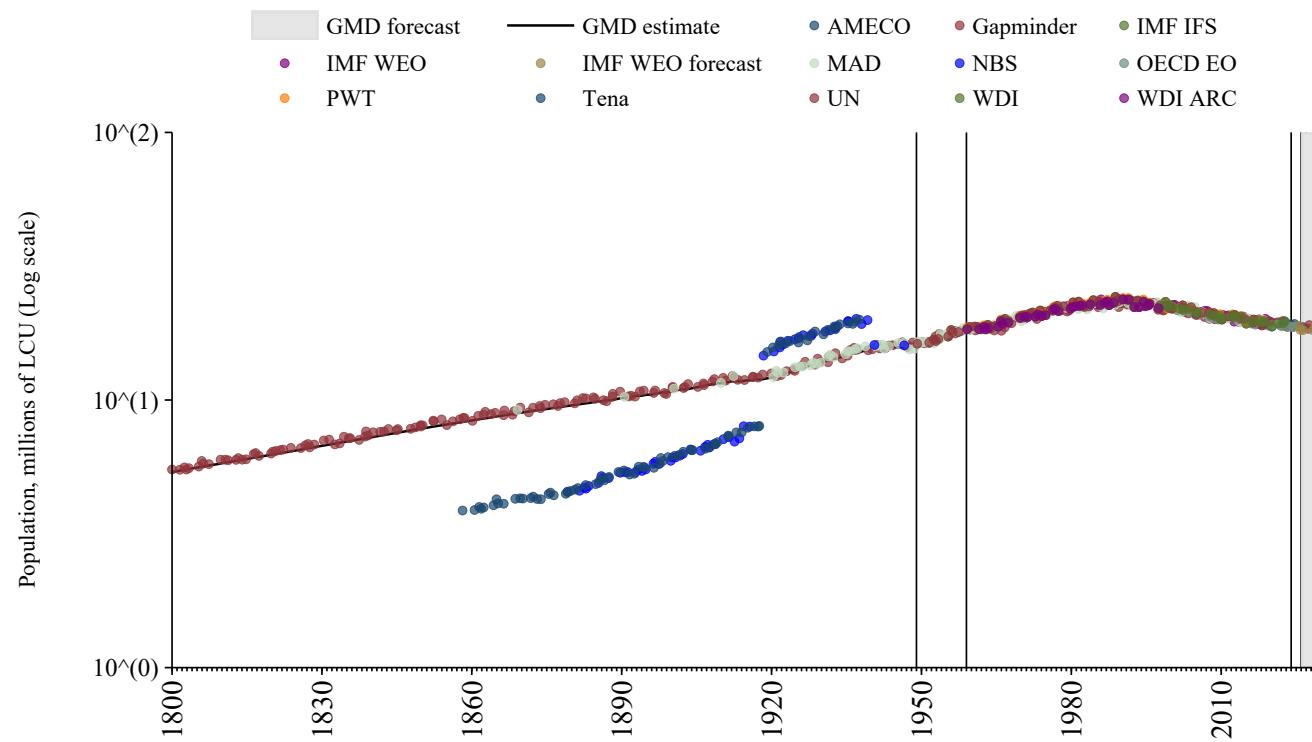
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1880 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 34.5%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1948 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 58.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.6%).
European Commission (2024)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.5%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 104.7%).



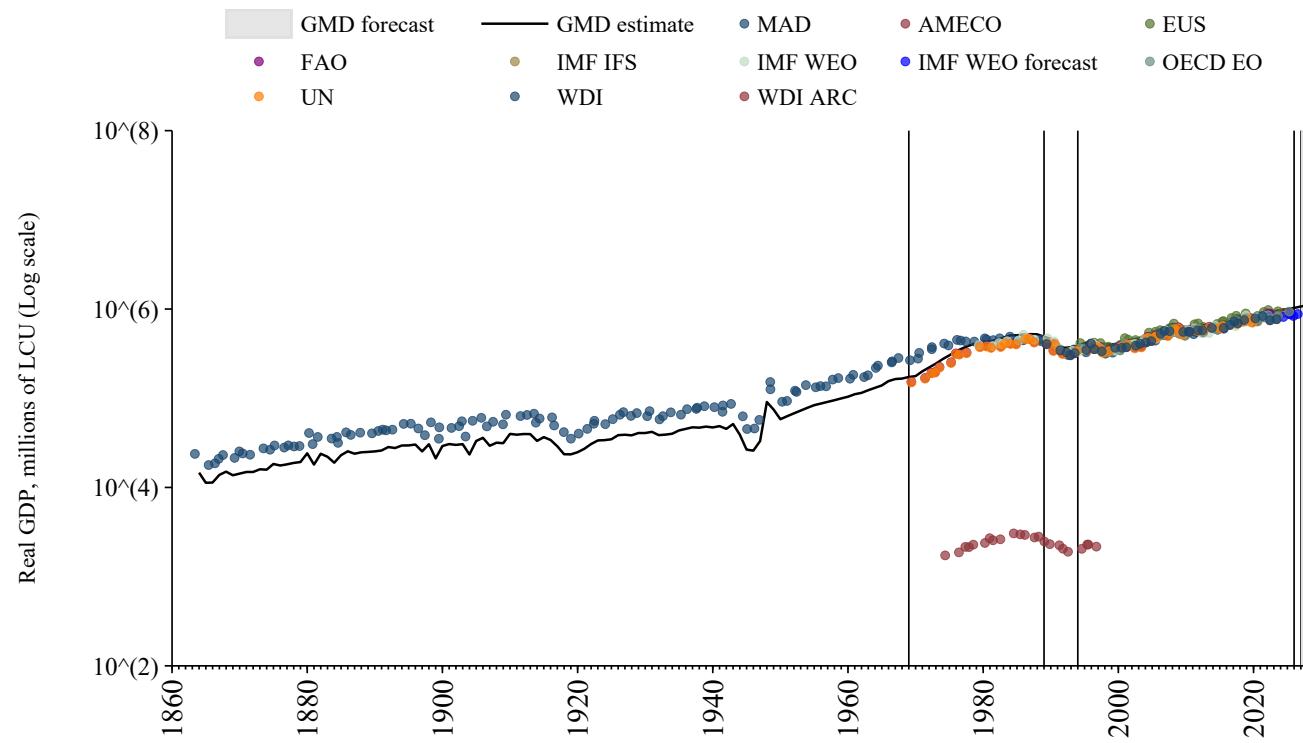
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 97.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.7%).
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.9%).
Gapminder (2024)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.2%).



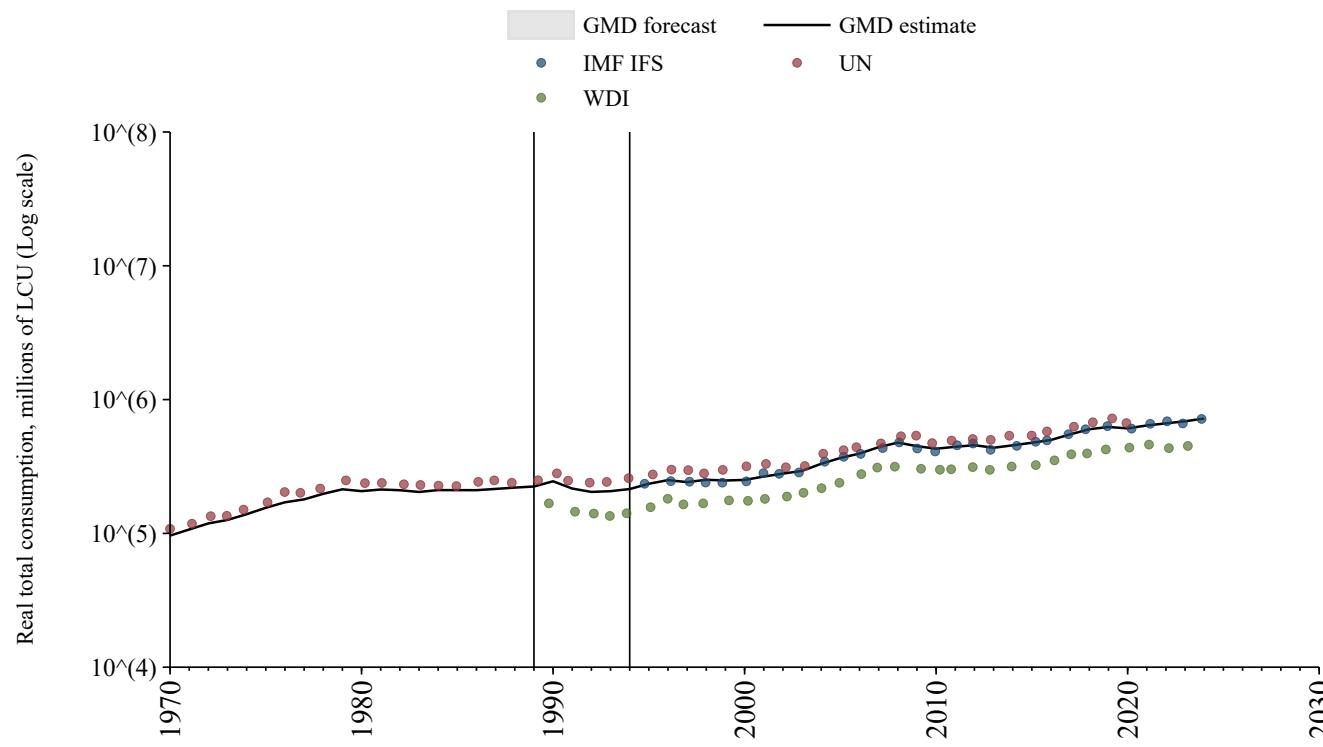
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1864 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 167.4%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 102.4%).
European Commission (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.8%).



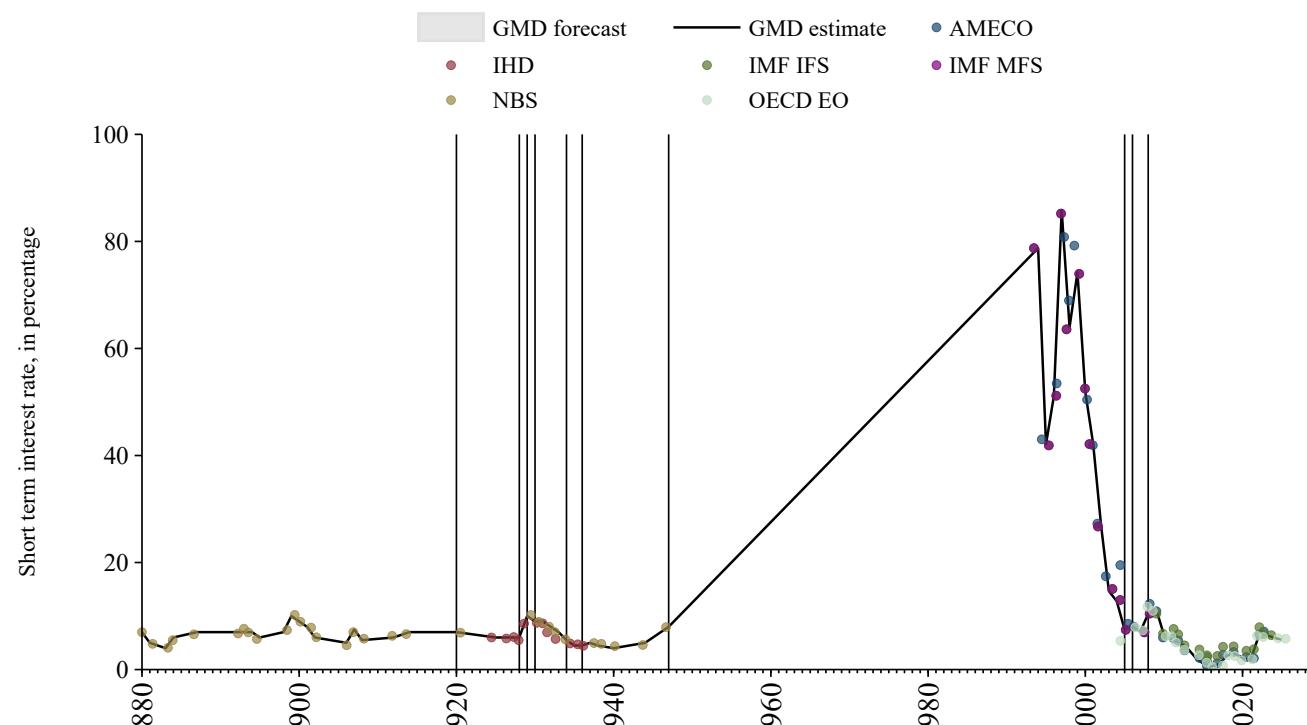
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 88.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 146.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



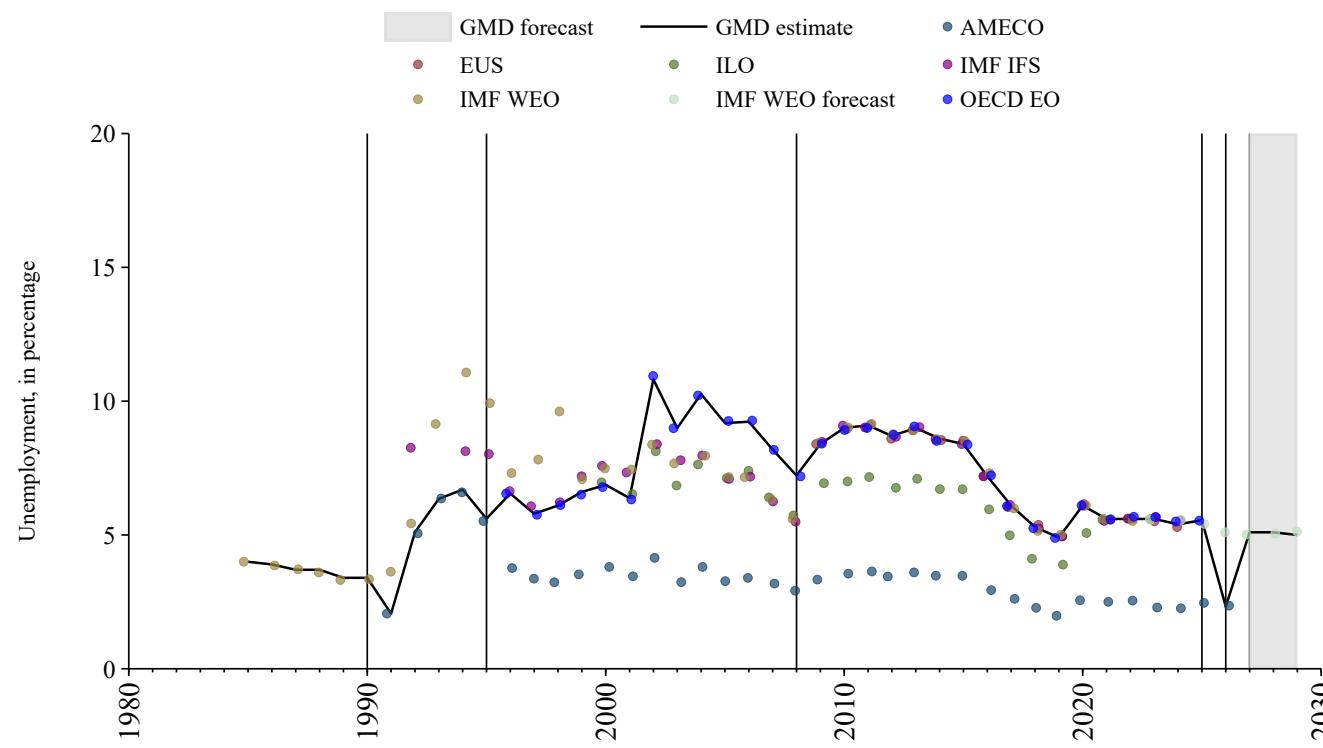
Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1880 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921.
Ellison et al. (2024)	1921 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929.
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1929 - 1929	Spliced using overlapping data in 1930.
Ellison et al. (2024)	1930 - 1930	Spliced using overlapping data in 1931.
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1931 - 1934	Spliced using overlapping data in 1935.
Ellison et al. (2024)	1935 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937.
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1937 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1948 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2006 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2007 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2009 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1985 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
European Commission (2024)	1991 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1996 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009.
Commission (2024)	2009 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



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