

# Country Data and Graphs for Rwanda

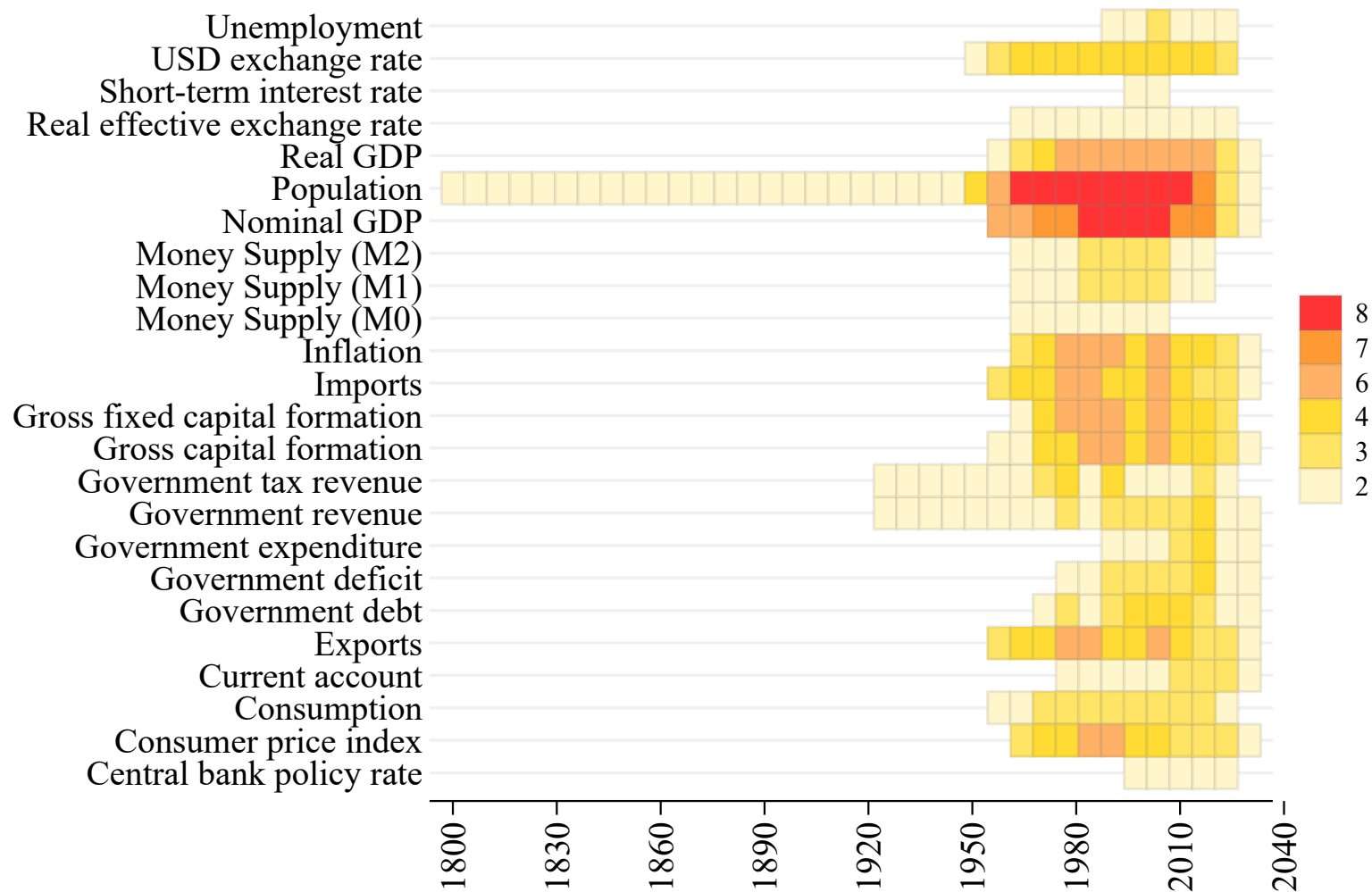
January 28, 2025

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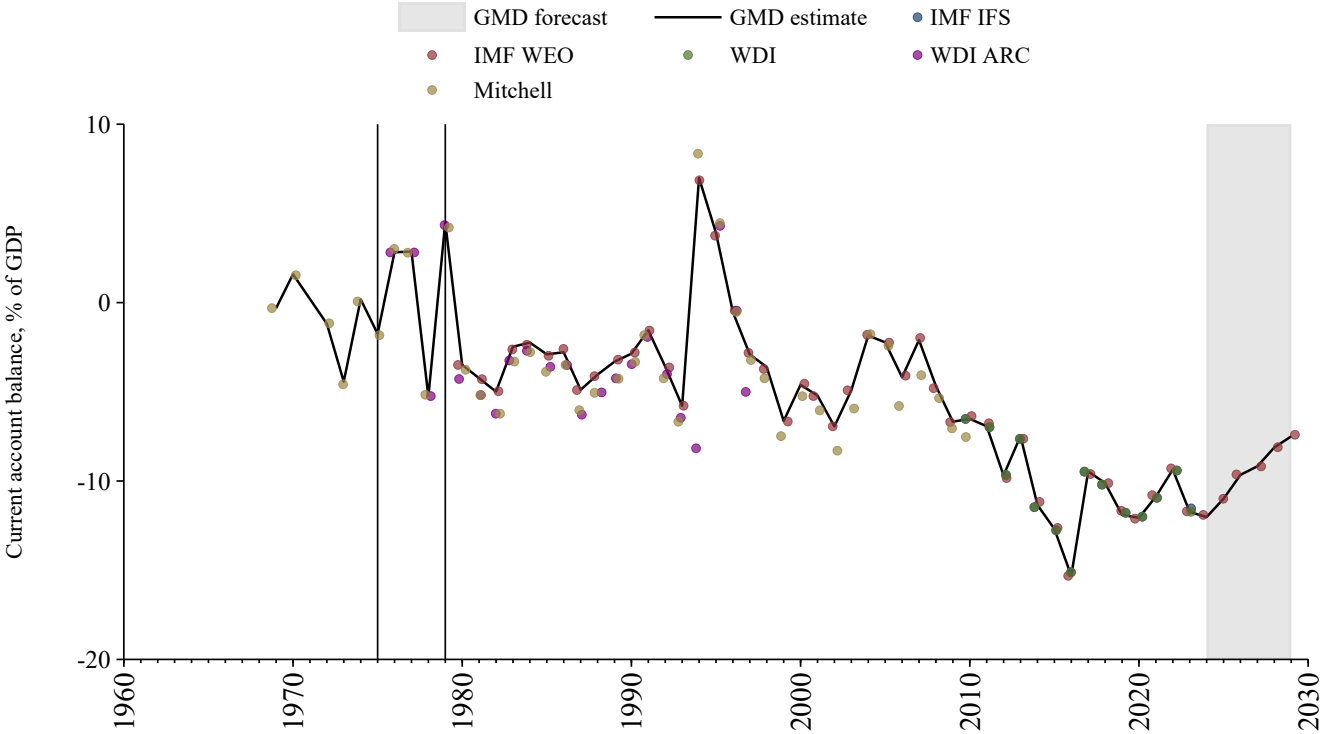
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## Data availability heatmap



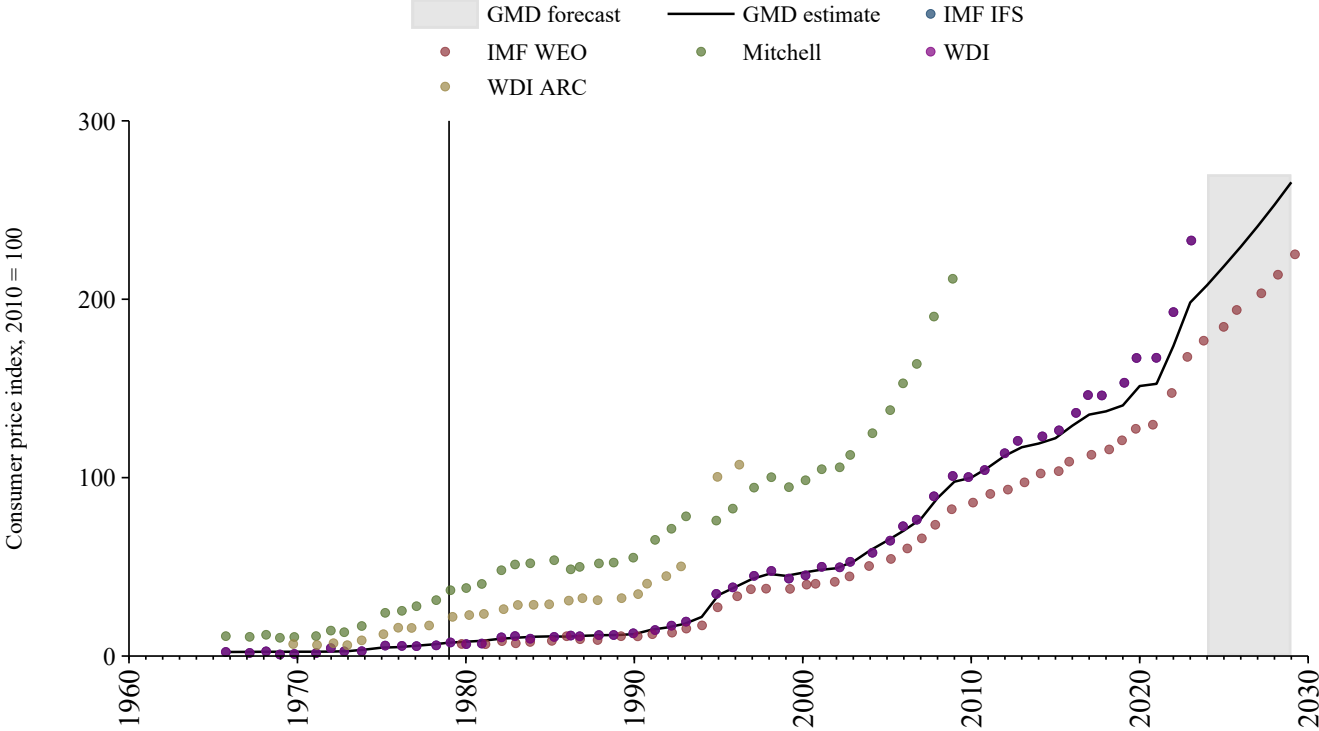
# Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1969 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976.
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1976 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



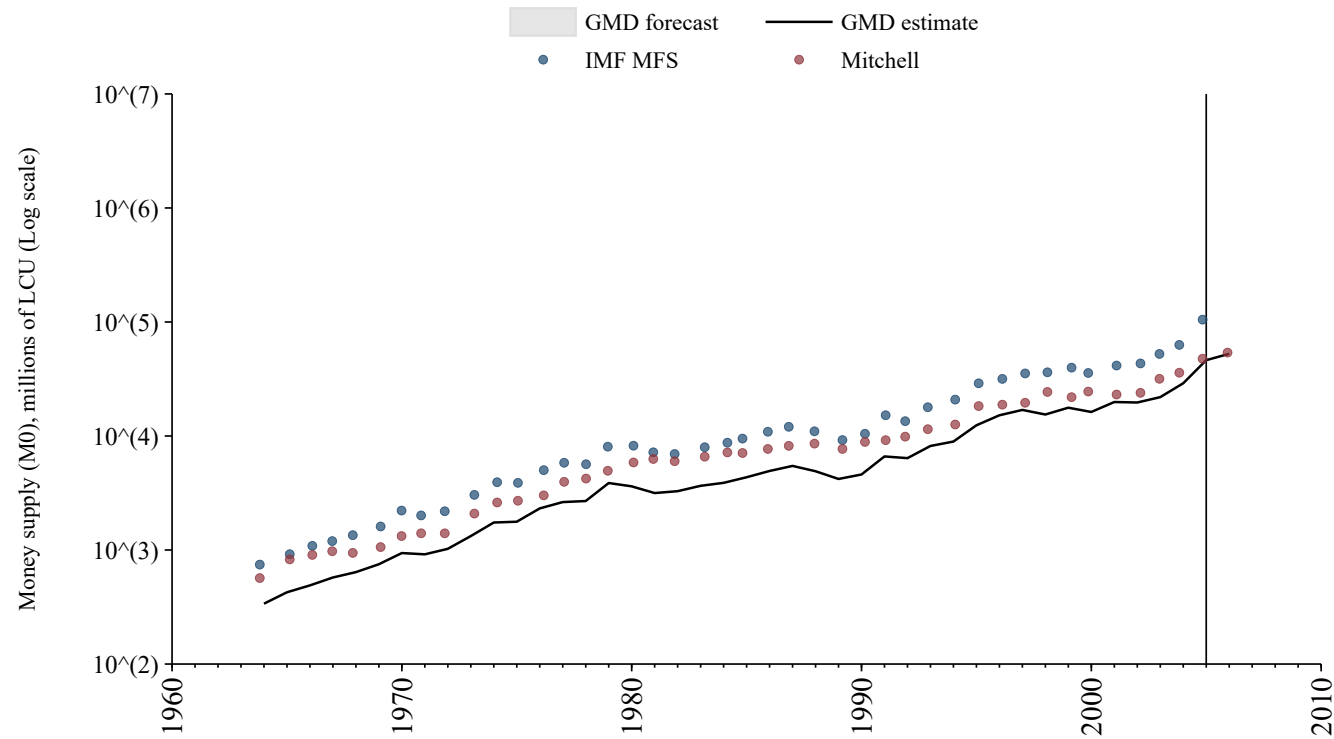
# Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1966 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 84.4%)..
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



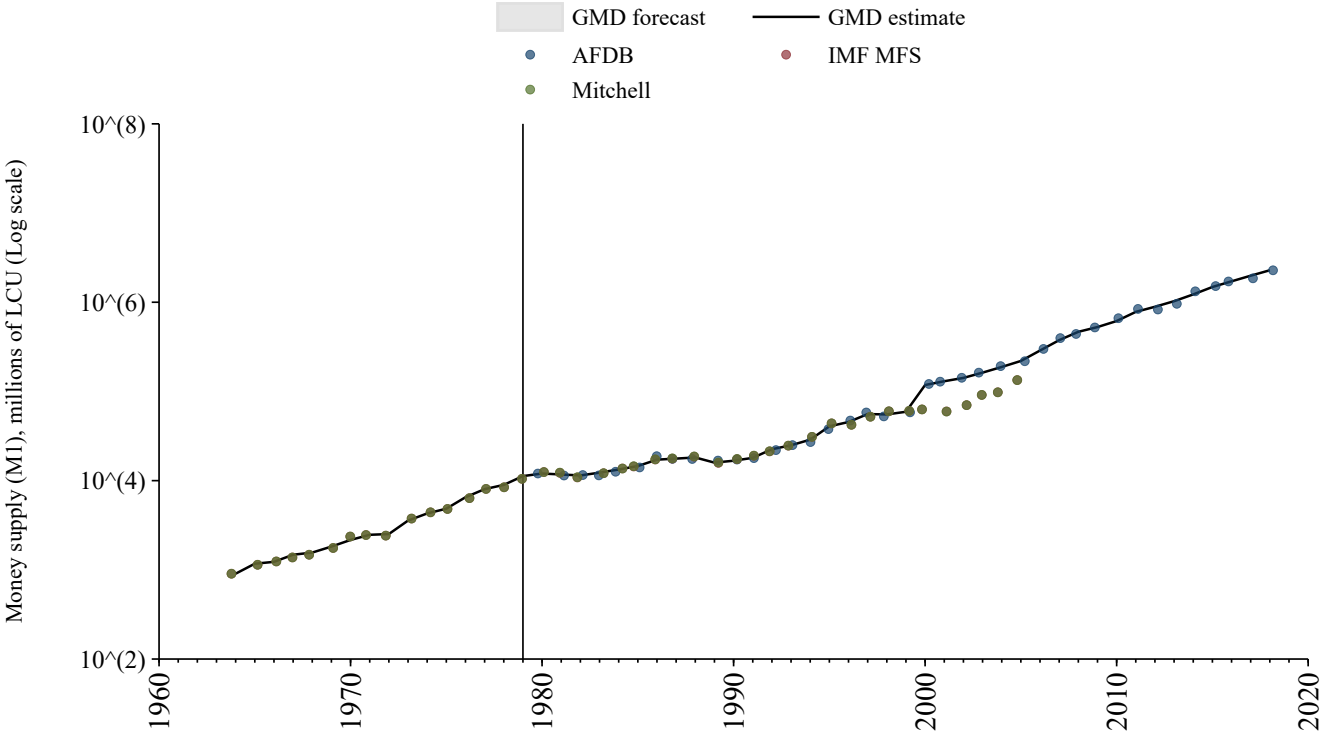
# Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024c)</a>	1964 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 45.4%)..
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	2006 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007.



# Money supply (M1)

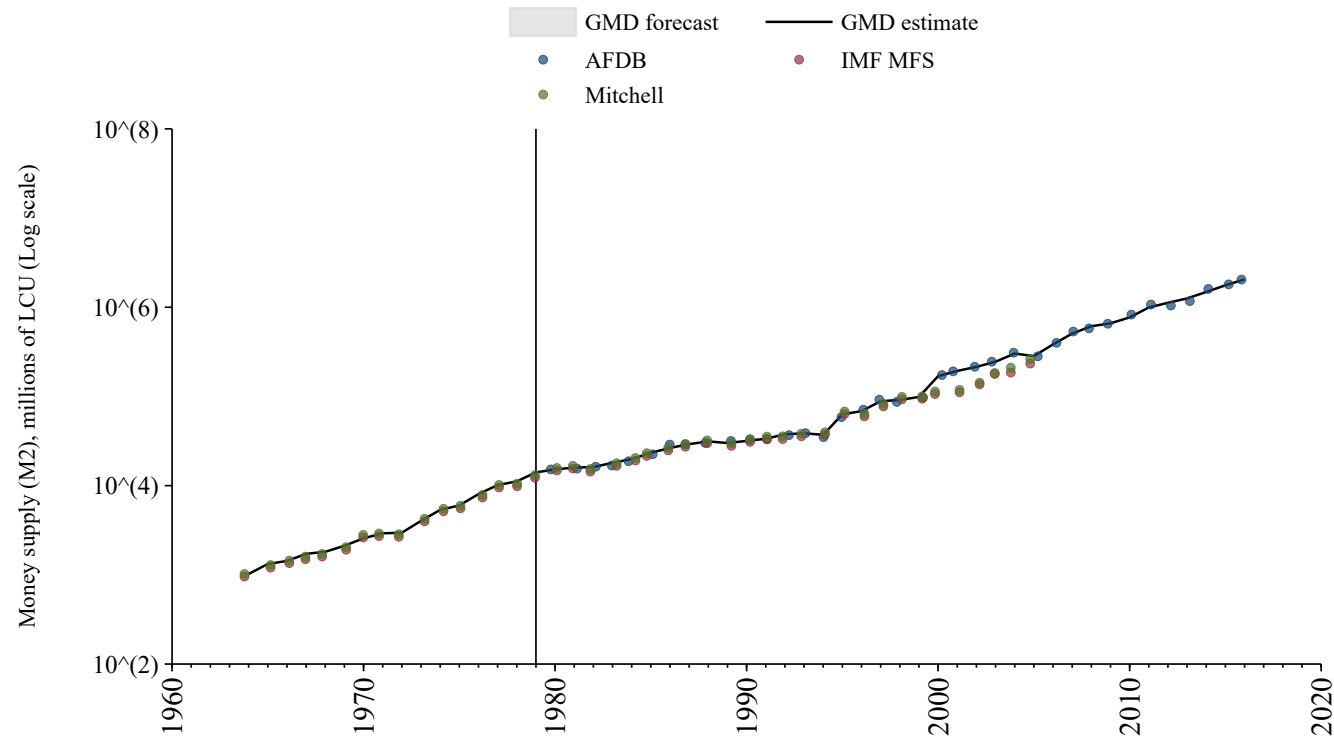
Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024c)</a>	1964 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1980 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019.





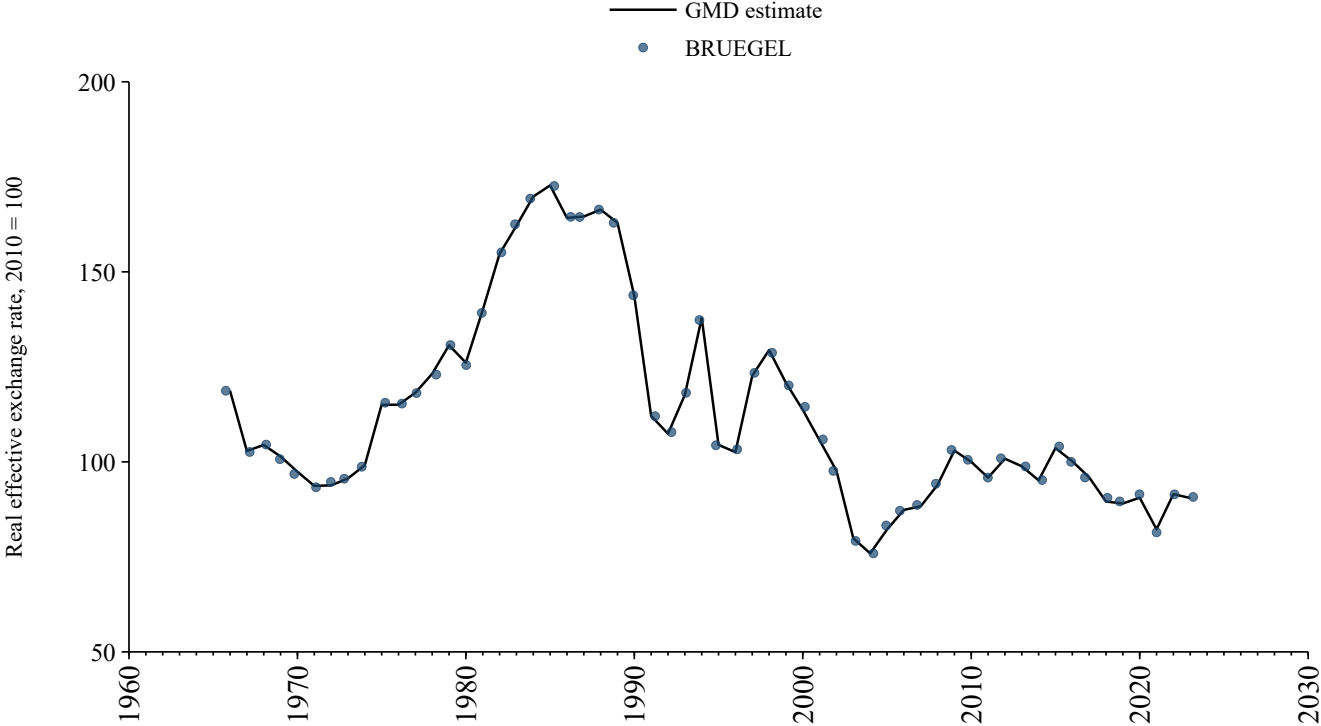
# Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024c)</a>	1964 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 106.8%)..
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1980 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.



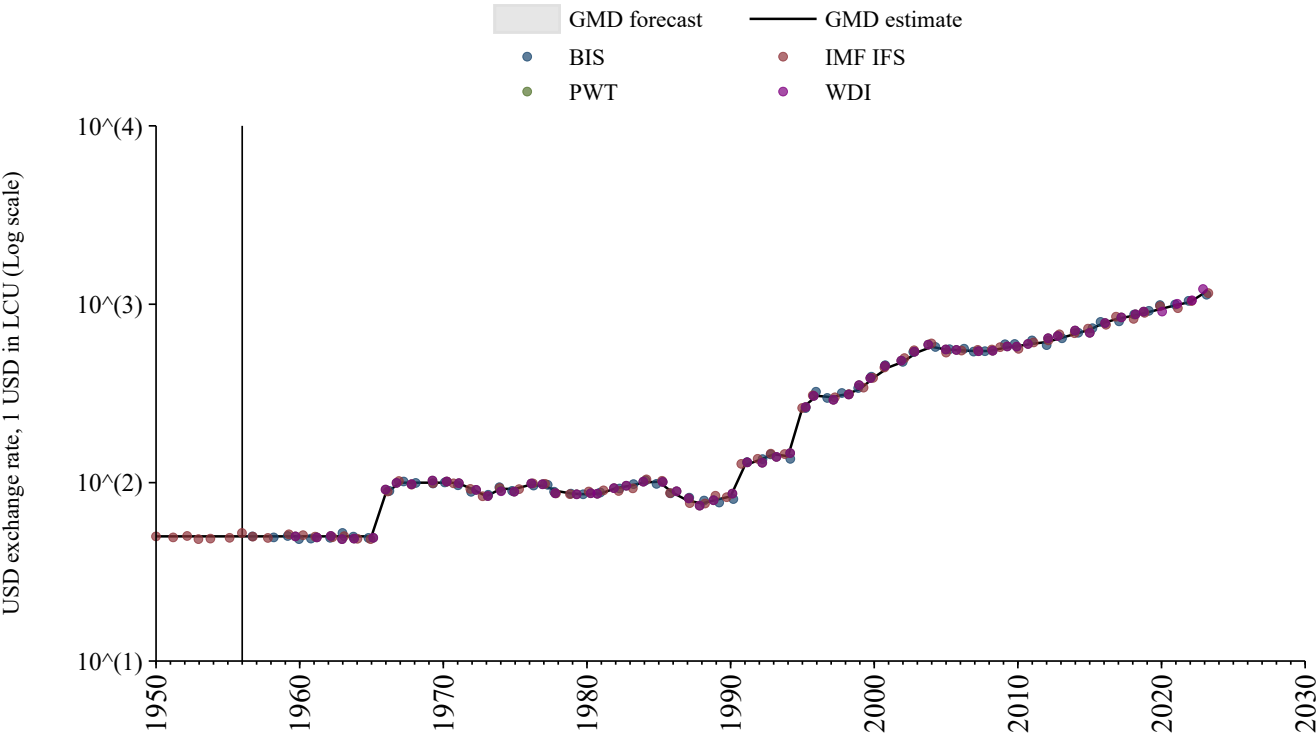
# Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Darvas (2021)</a>	1966 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



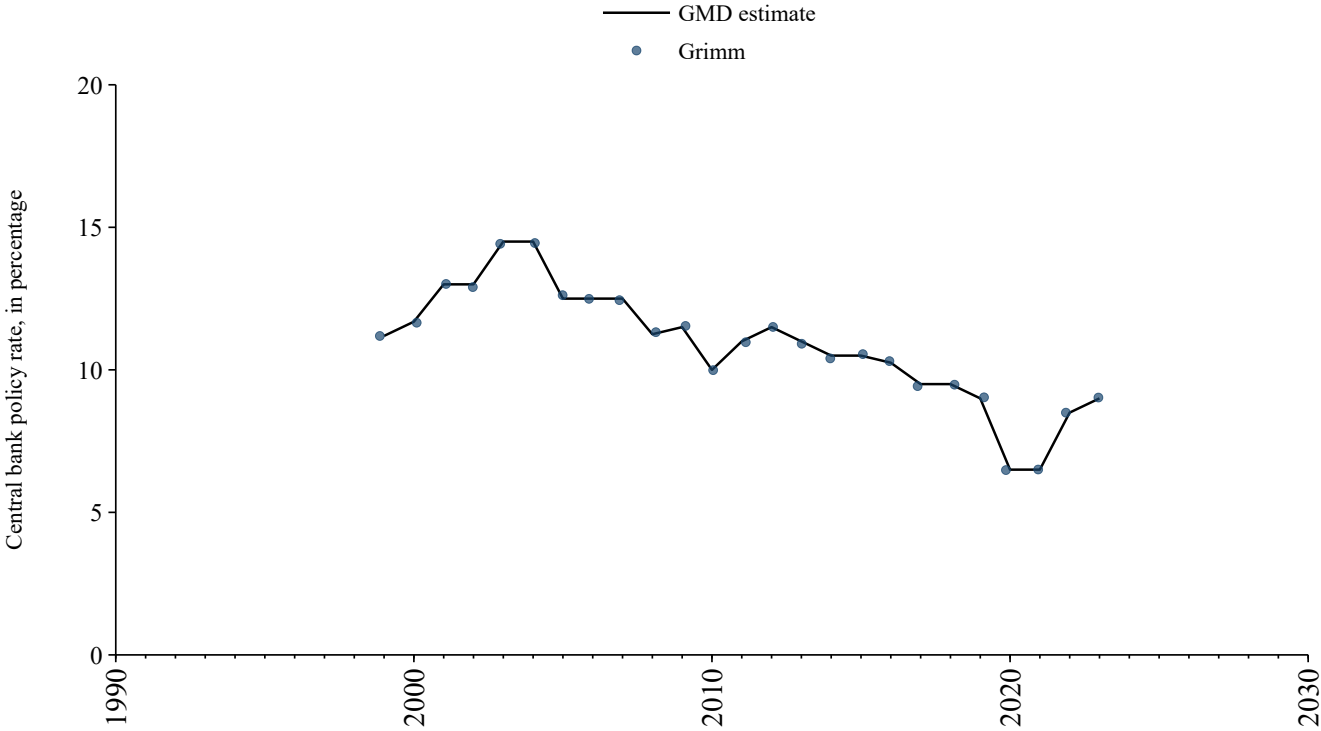
# USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1957 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



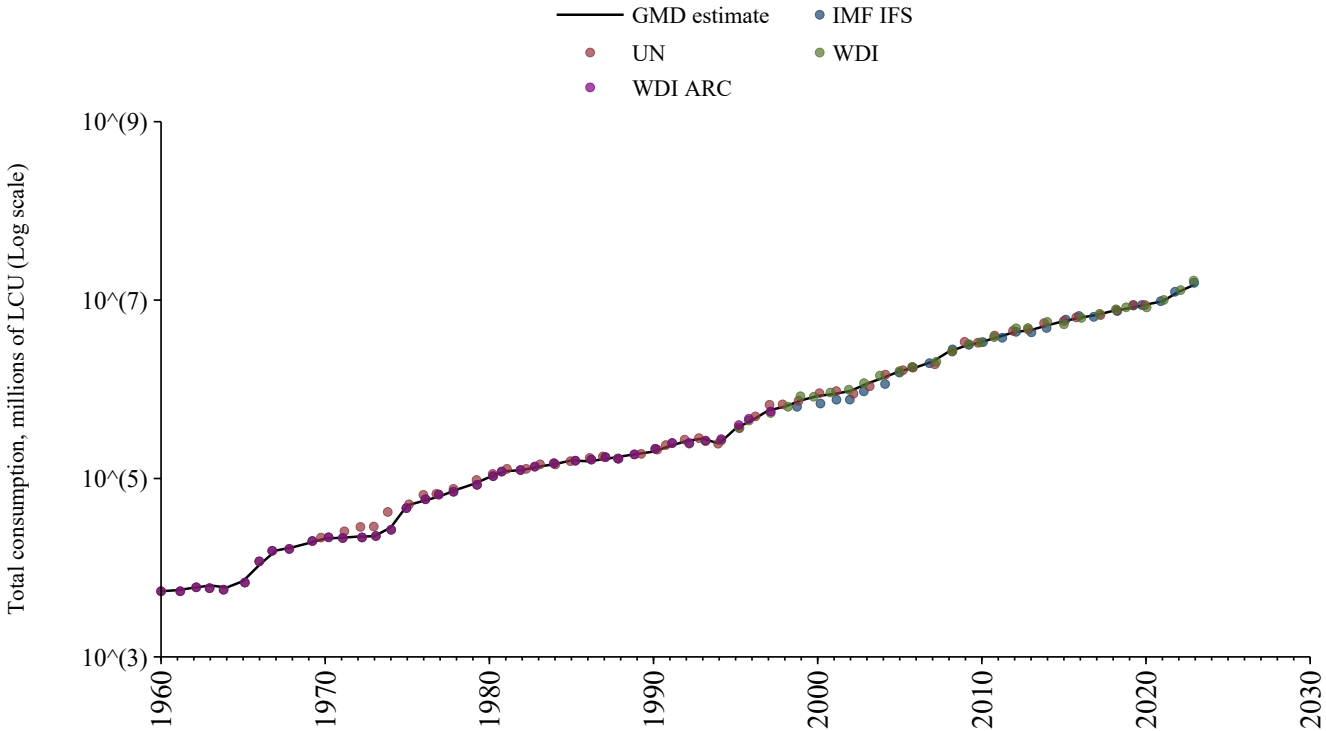
# Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Grimm (2024)</a>	1999 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



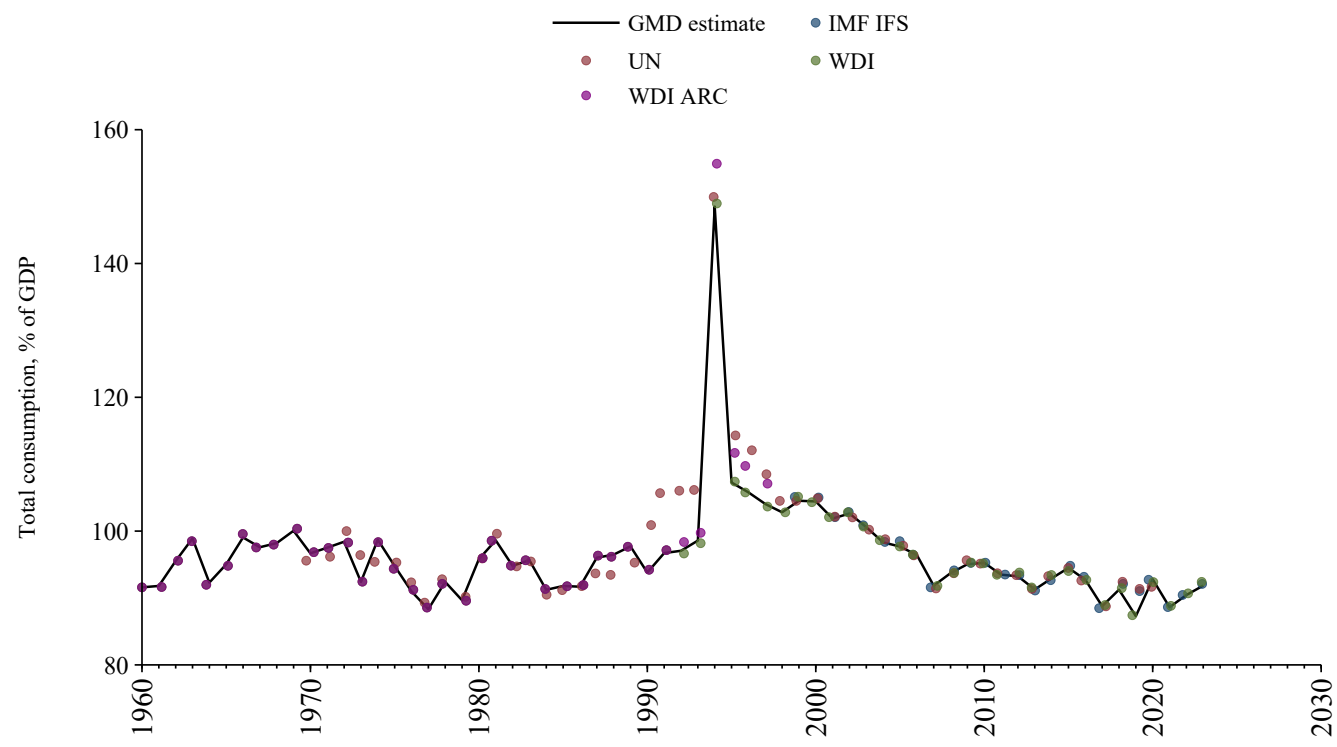
# Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



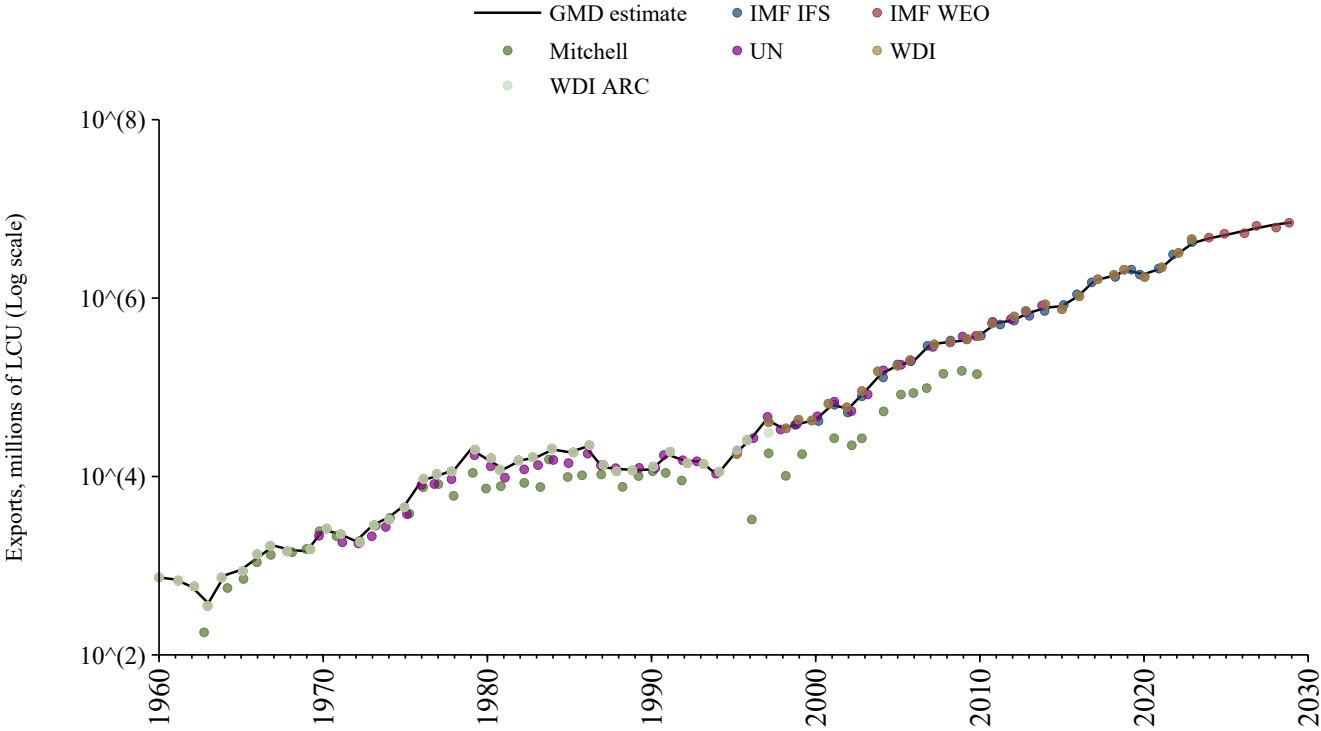
# Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



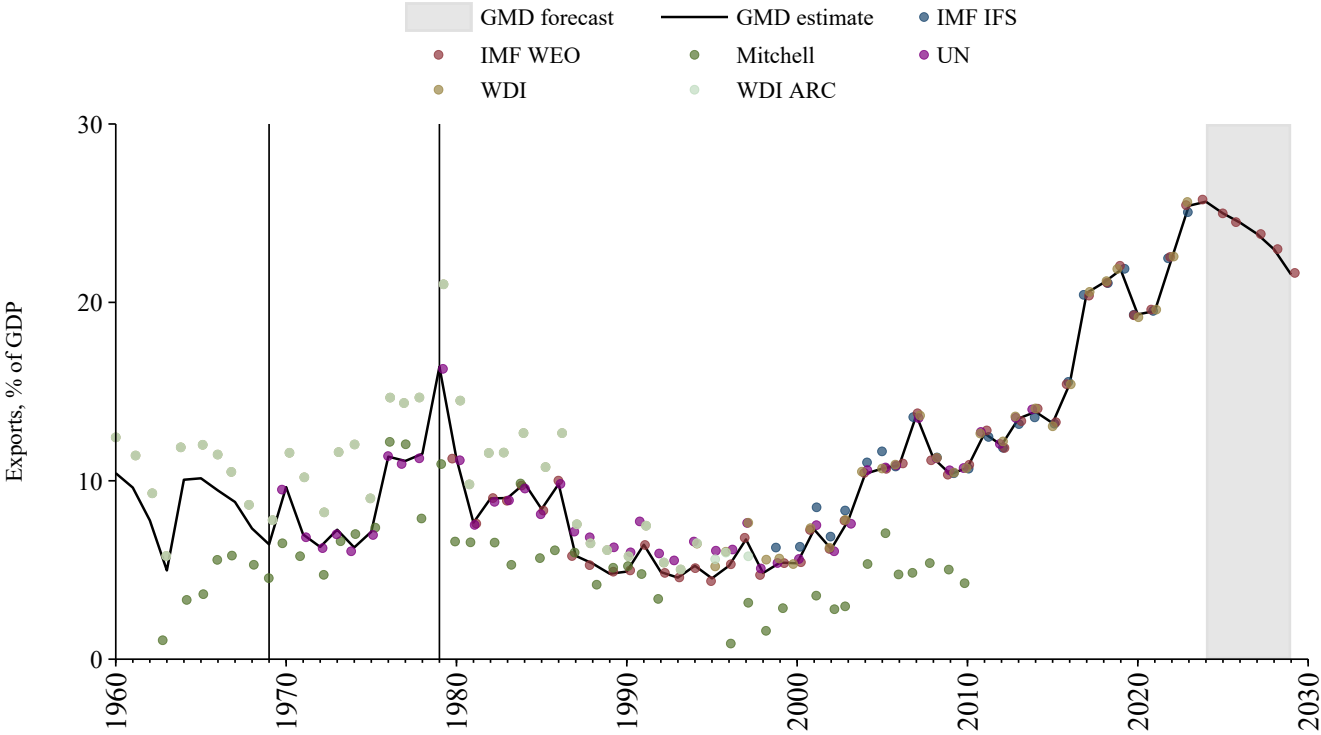
# Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



# Exports to GDP ratio

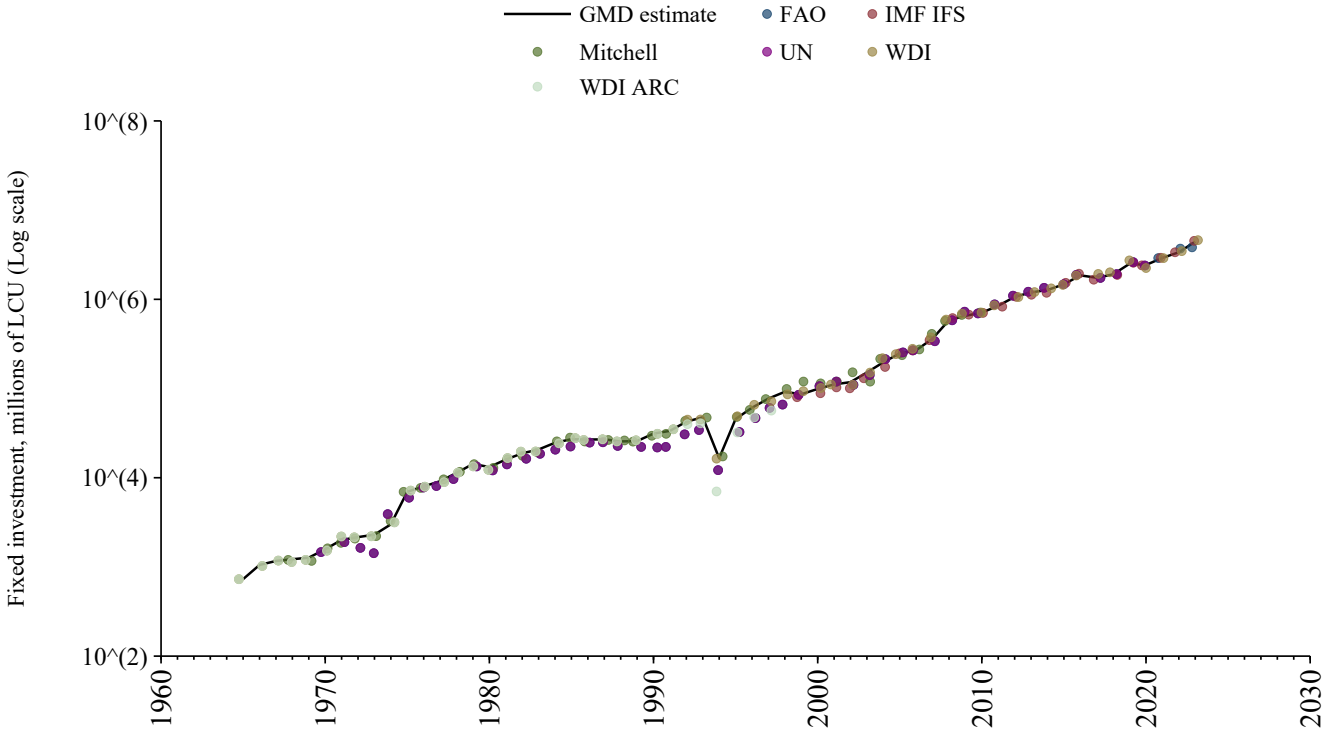
Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 83.8%)..
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.4%)..
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.





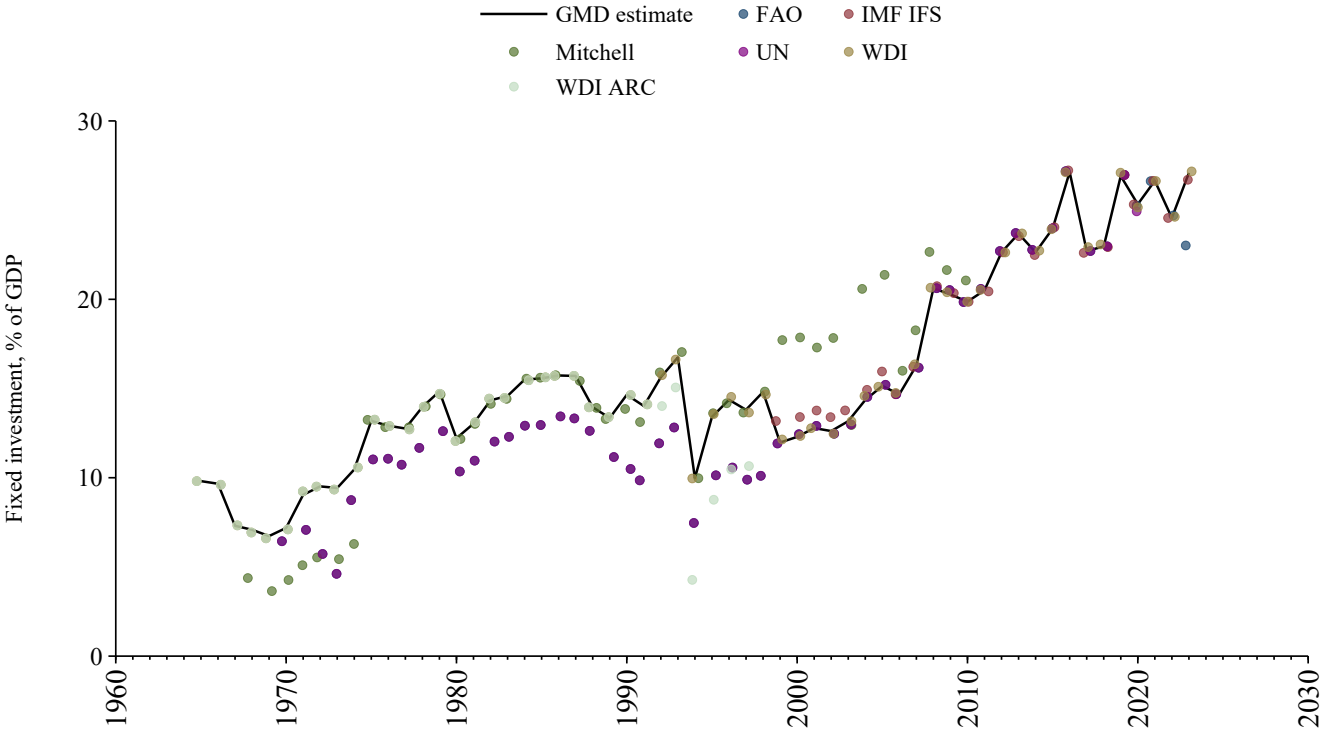
# Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1965 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



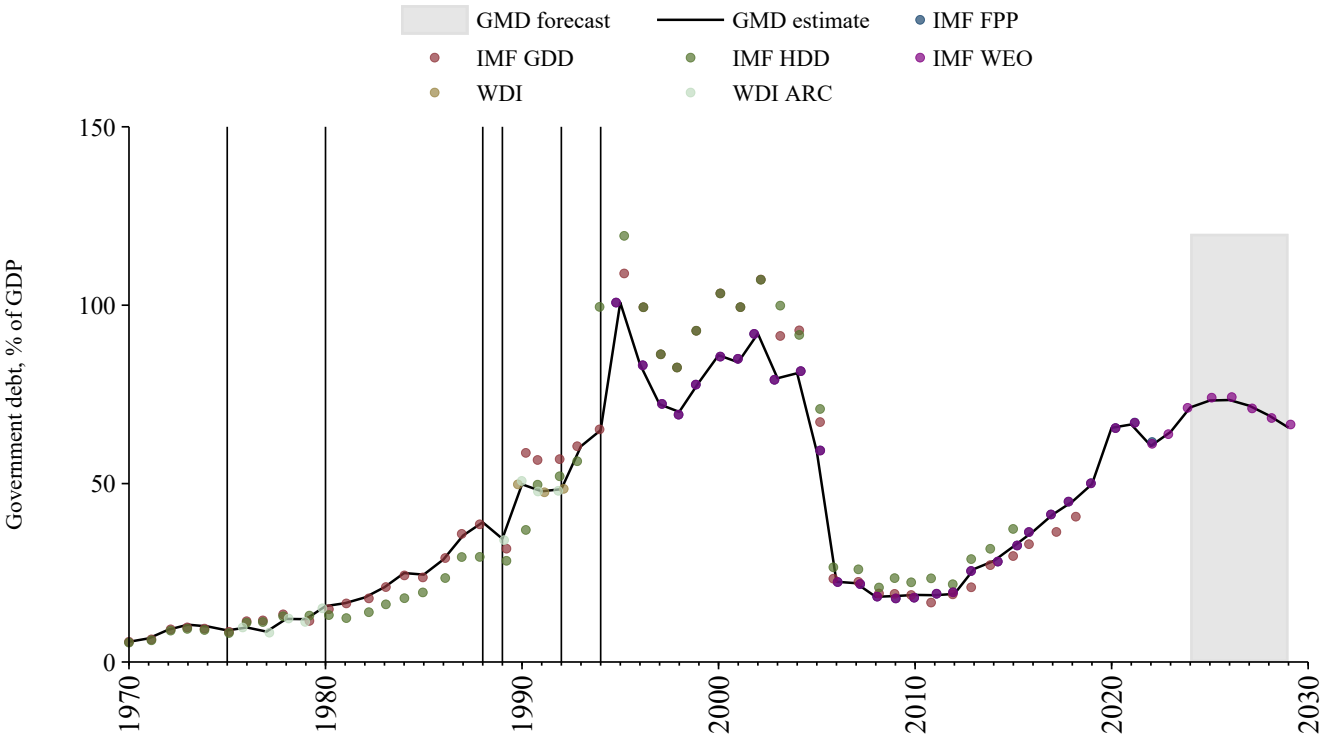
# Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1965 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



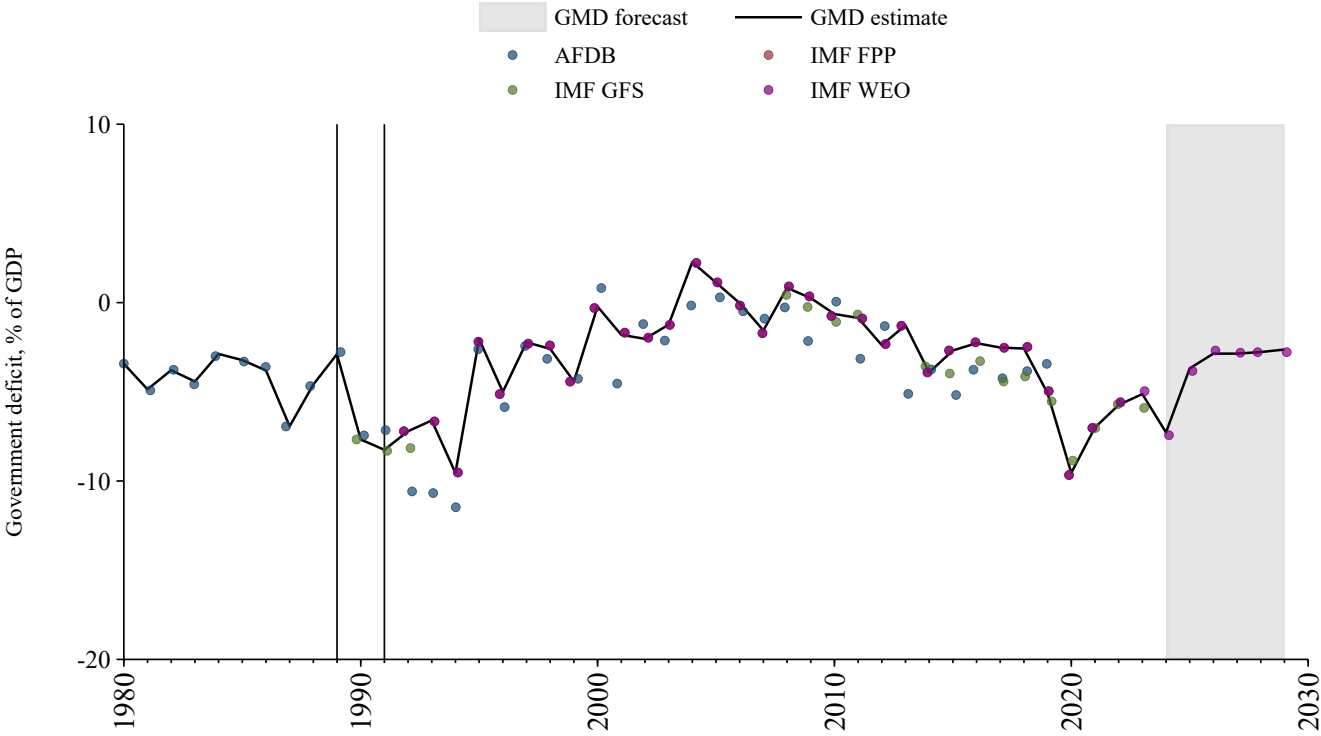
# Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976. Data refers to central government.
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1976 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981. Data refers to central government.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1981 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989. Data refers to central government.
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. Data refers to central government.
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993. Data refers to central government.
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1993 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995. Data refers to central government.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



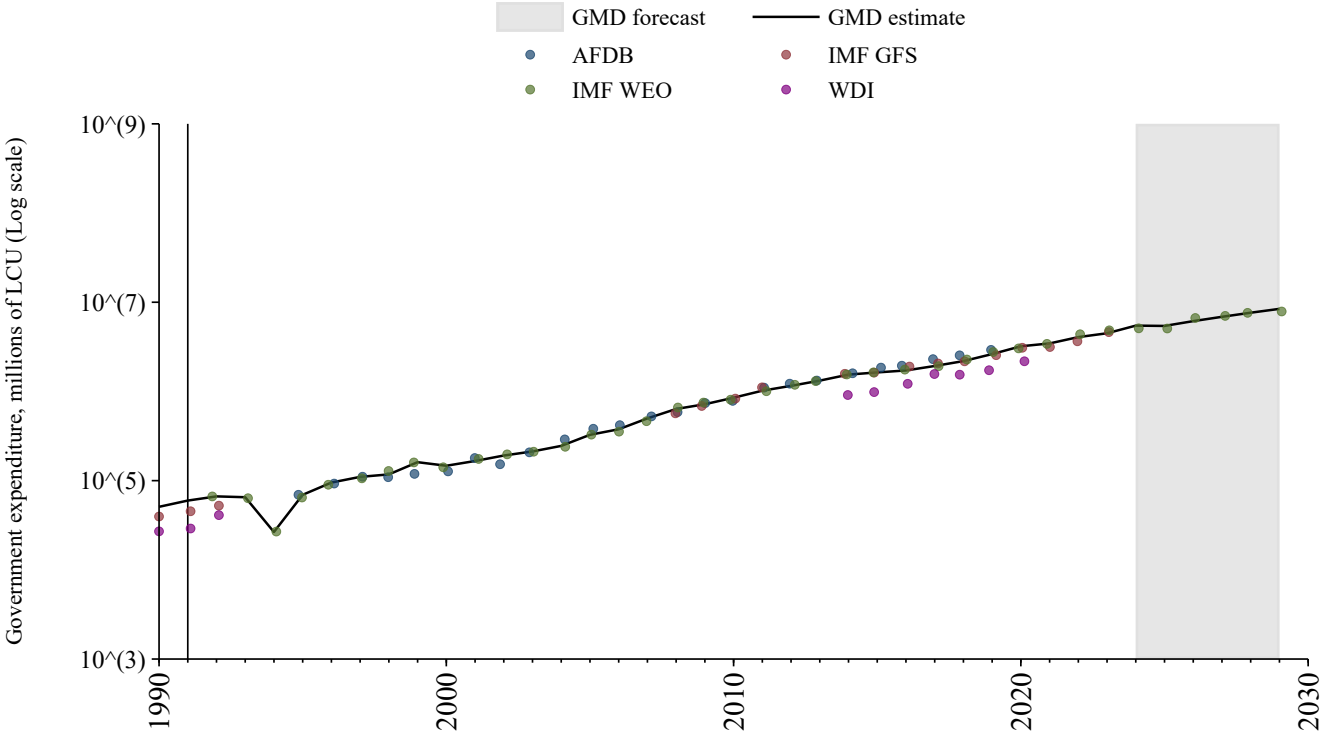
# Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



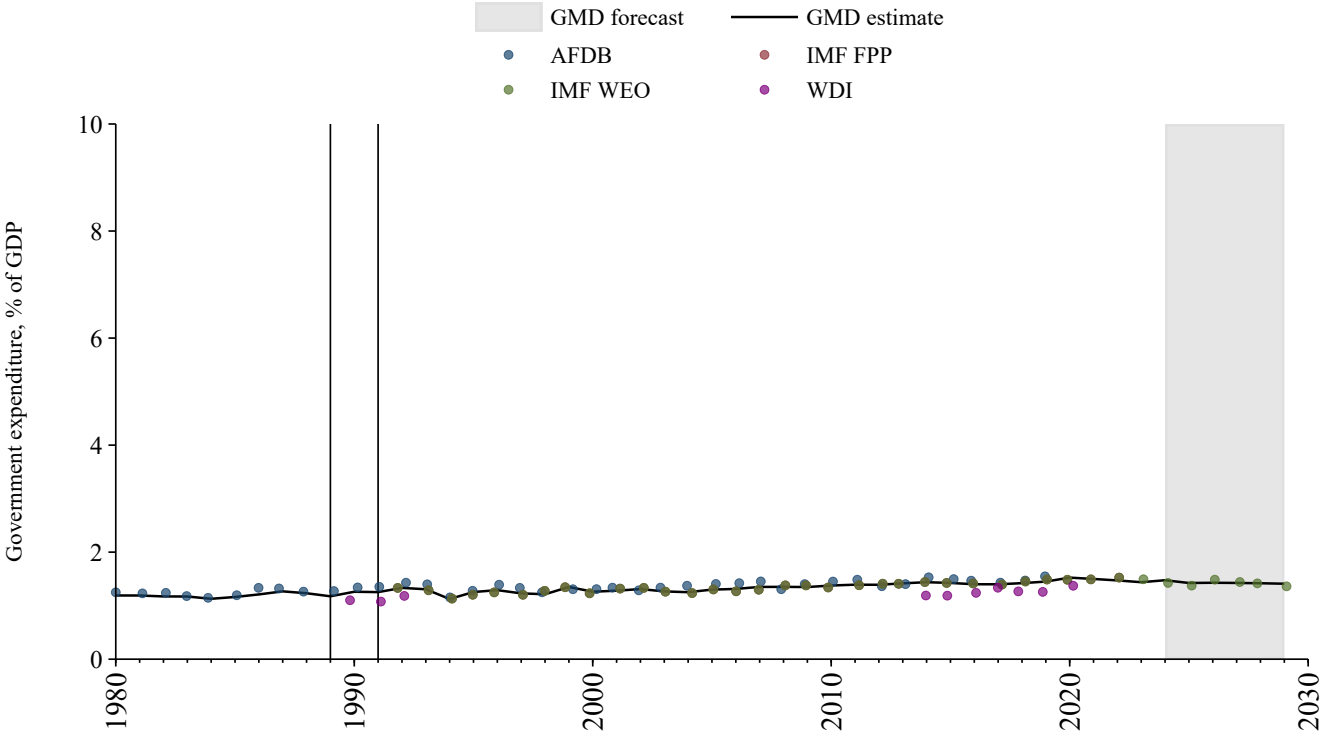
# Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 128.3%)..
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



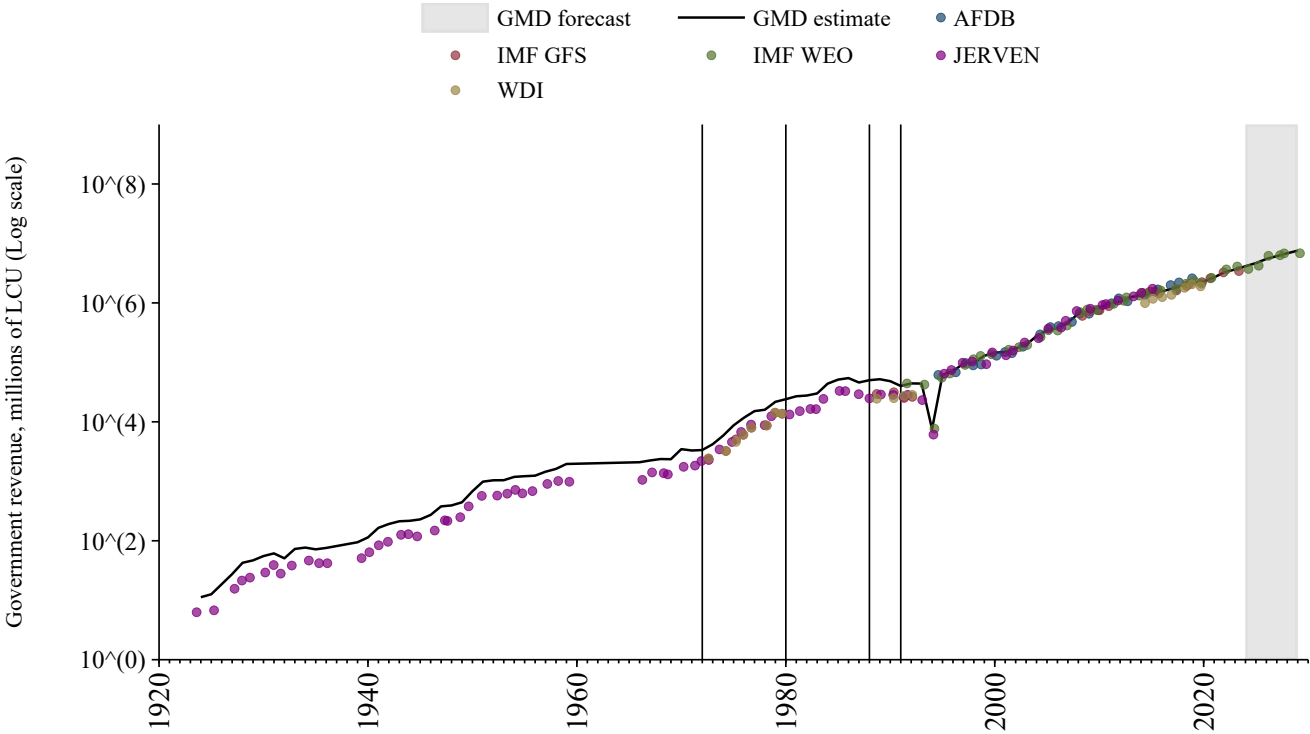
# Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 87.3%).. Data refers to general government.
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 143.7%).. Data refers to general government.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



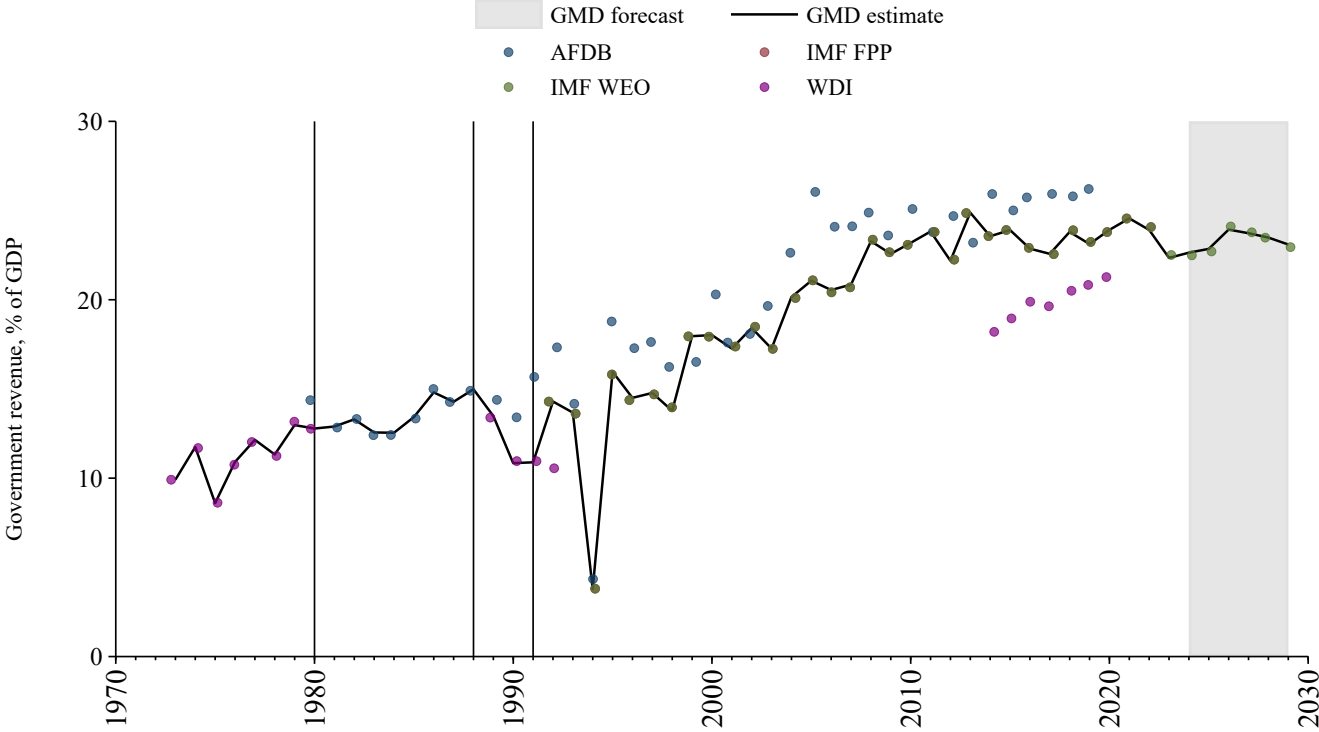
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Albers et al. (2023)</a>	1924 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 179.1%).. Data refers to general government.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	1973 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 174.1%).. Data refers to central government.
<a href="#">Albers et al. (2023)</a>	1981 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 179.4%).. Data refers to general government.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	1989 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 166.6%).. Data refers to central government.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



# Government revenue to GDP ratio

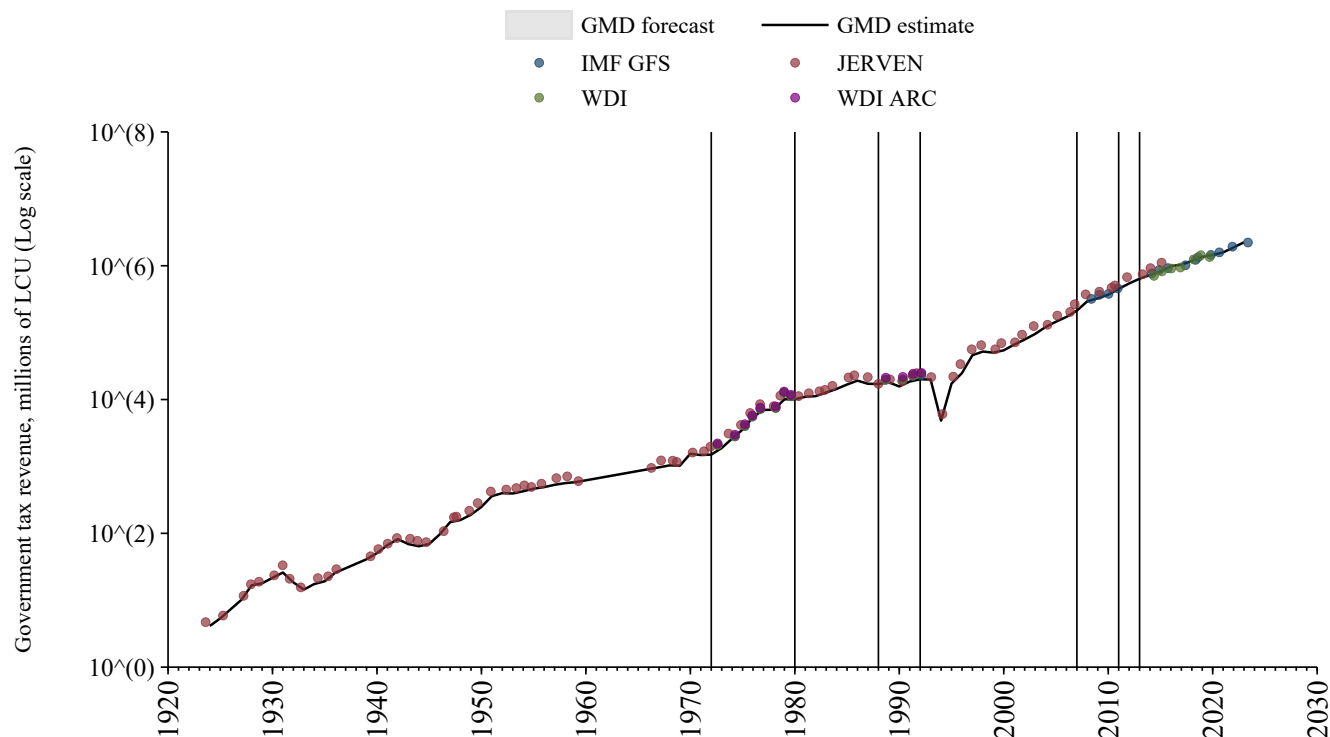
Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1973 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981. Data refers to general government.
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1981 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989. Data refers to general government.
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1989 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992. Data refers to general government.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.





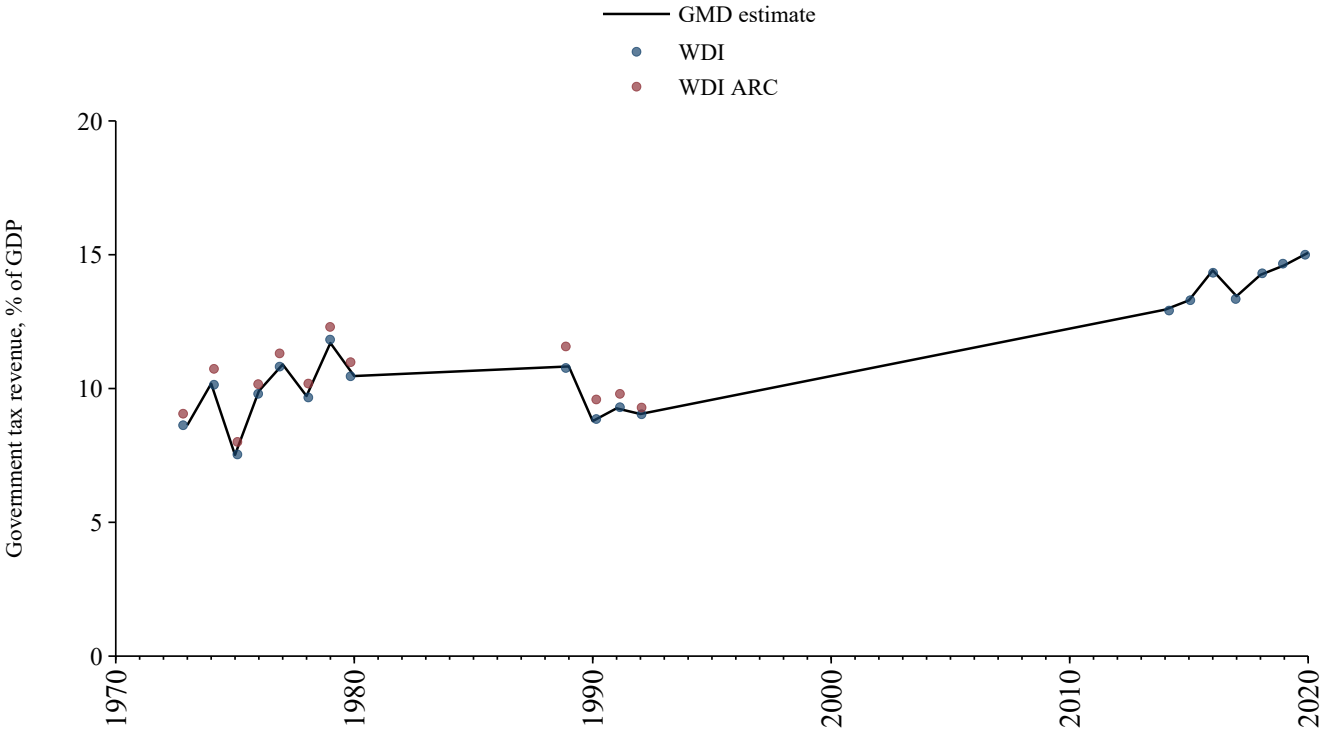
## Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Albers et al. (2023)</a>	1924 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 87.7%).. Data refers to general government.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	1973 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 89.6%).. Data refers to central government.
<a href="#">Albers et al. (2023)</a>	1981 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 89.4%).. Data refers to general government.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	1989 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 86.6%).. Data refers to central government.
<a href="#">Albers et al. (2023)</a>	1993 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 83.4%).. Data refers to general government.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	2008 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 89.4%).. Data refers to central government.
<a href="#">Albers et al. (2023)</a>	2012 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 84.1%).. Data refers to general government.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024a)</a>	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to central government.



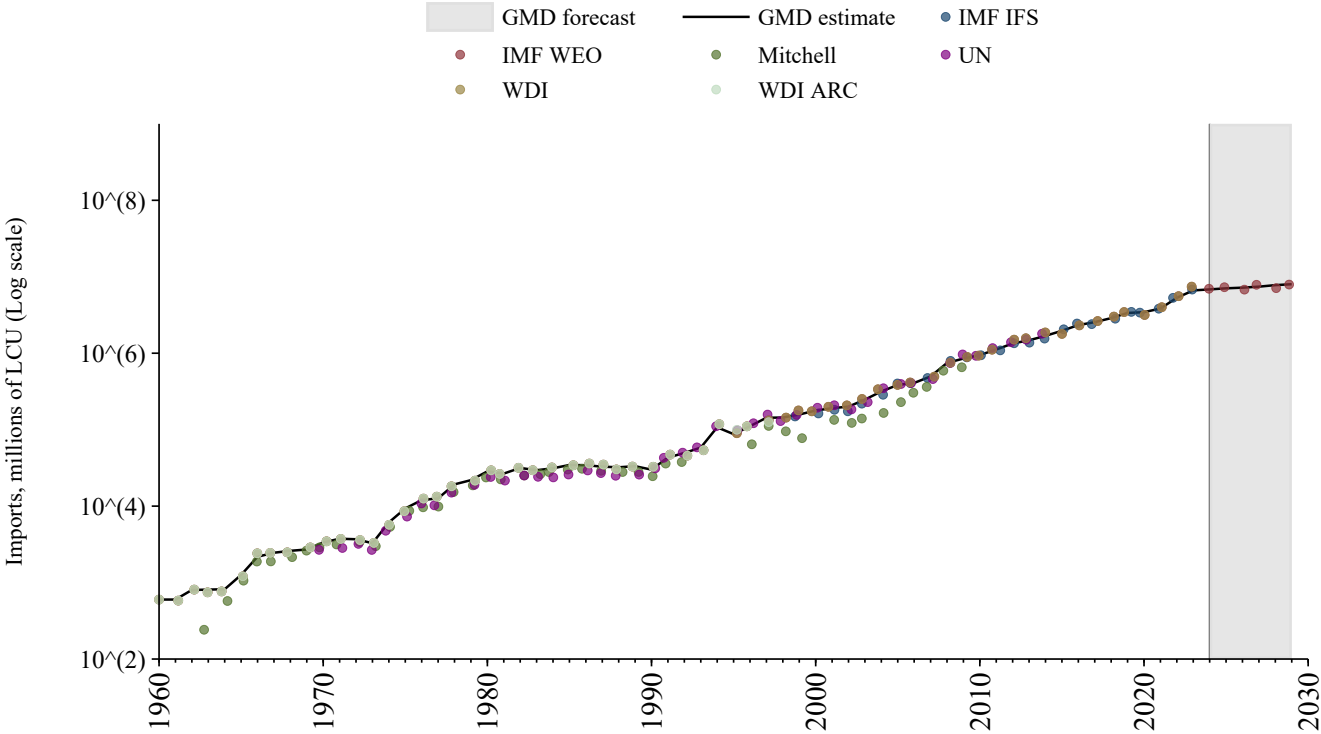
# Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1973 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to central government.



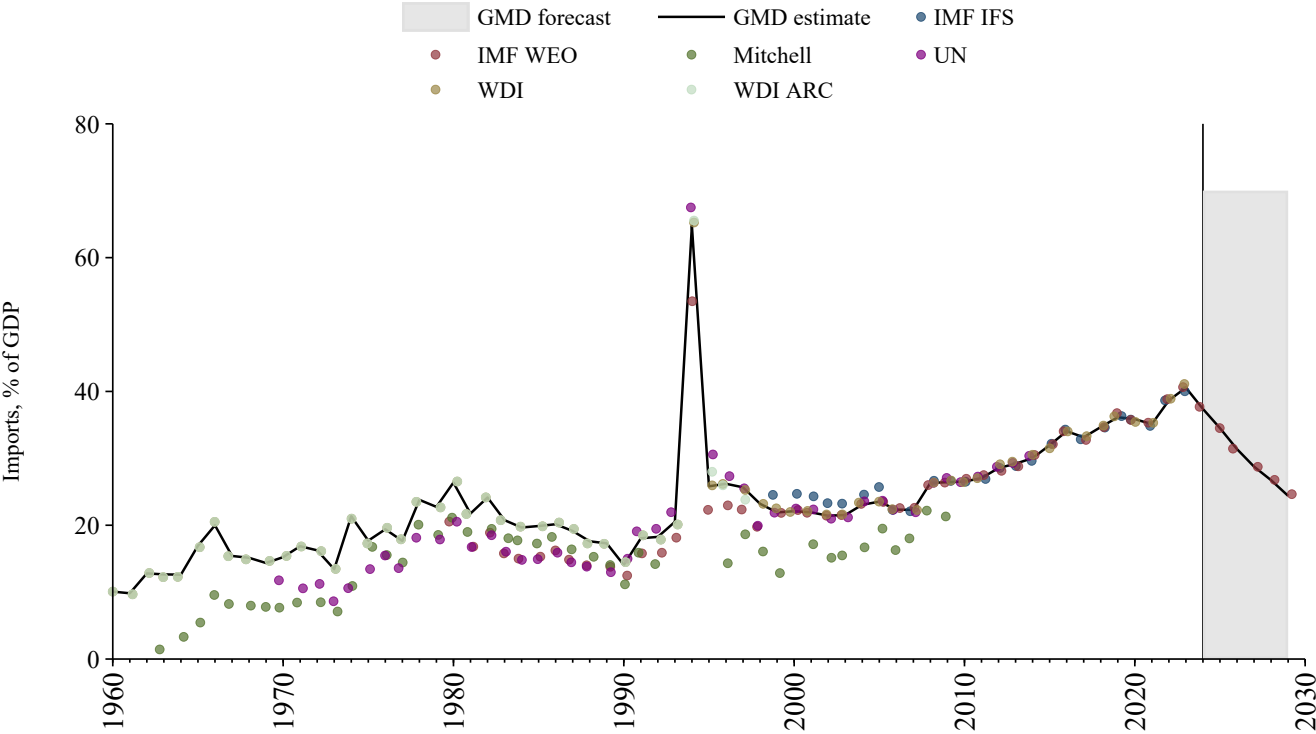
# Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



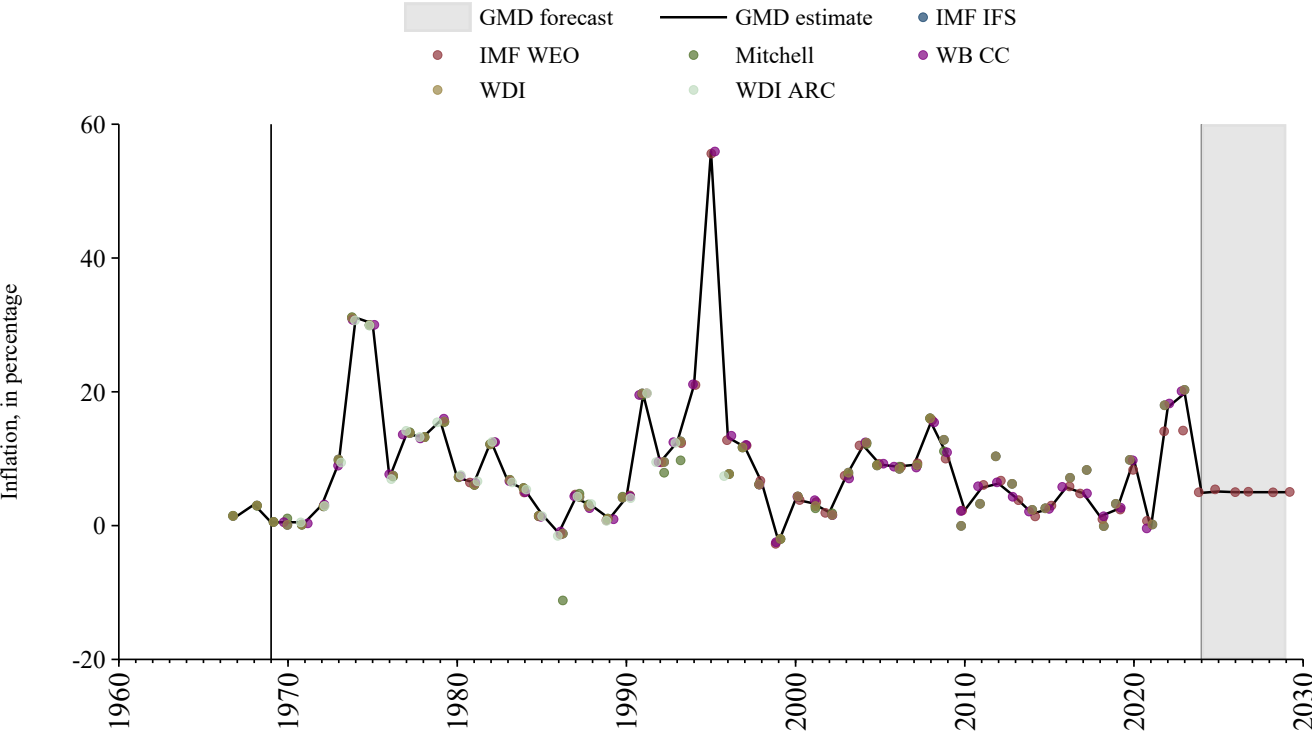
# Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



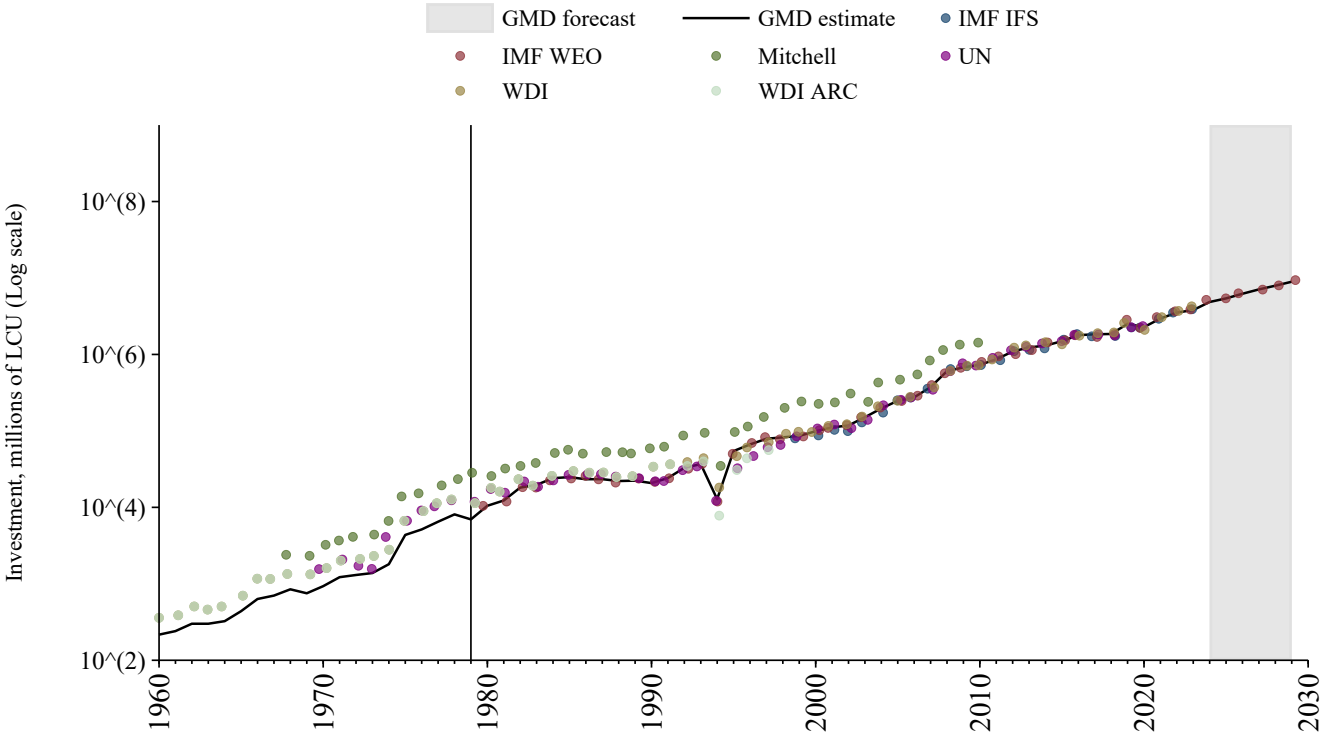
# Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1967 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



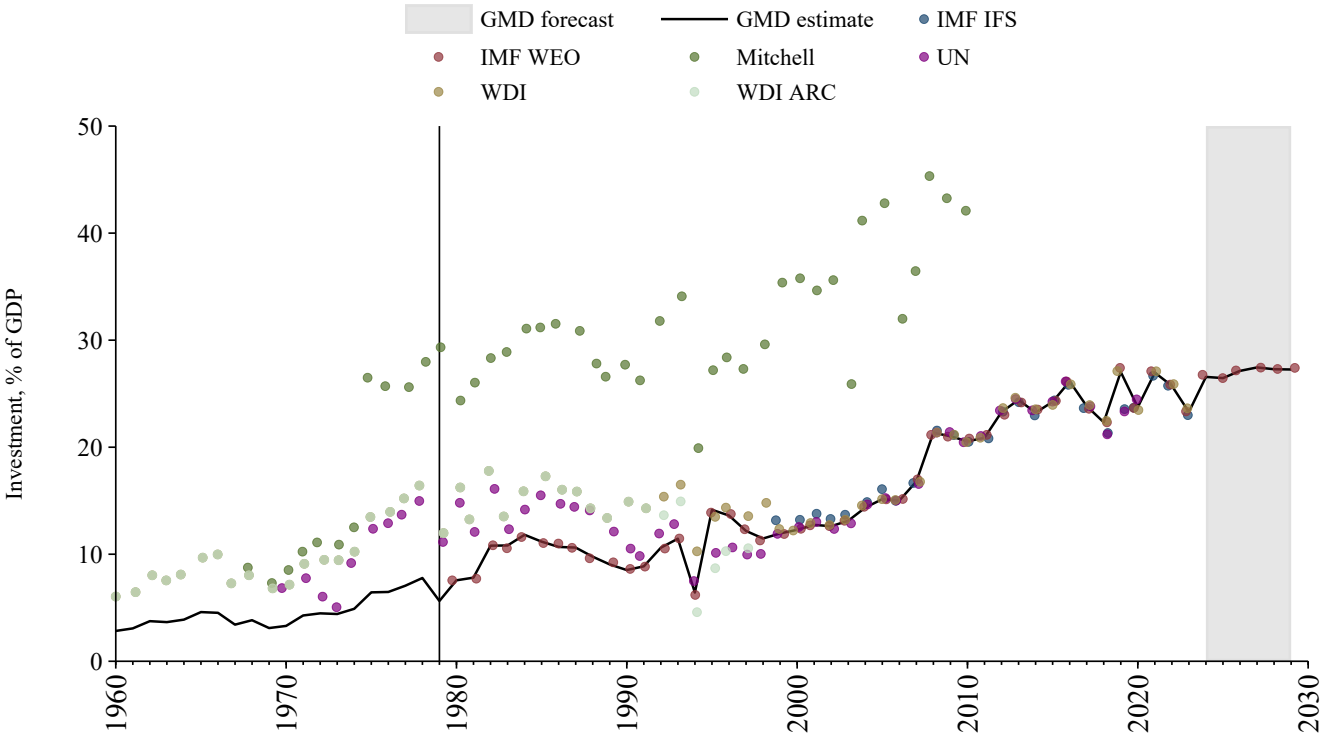
# Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 60.2%)..
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



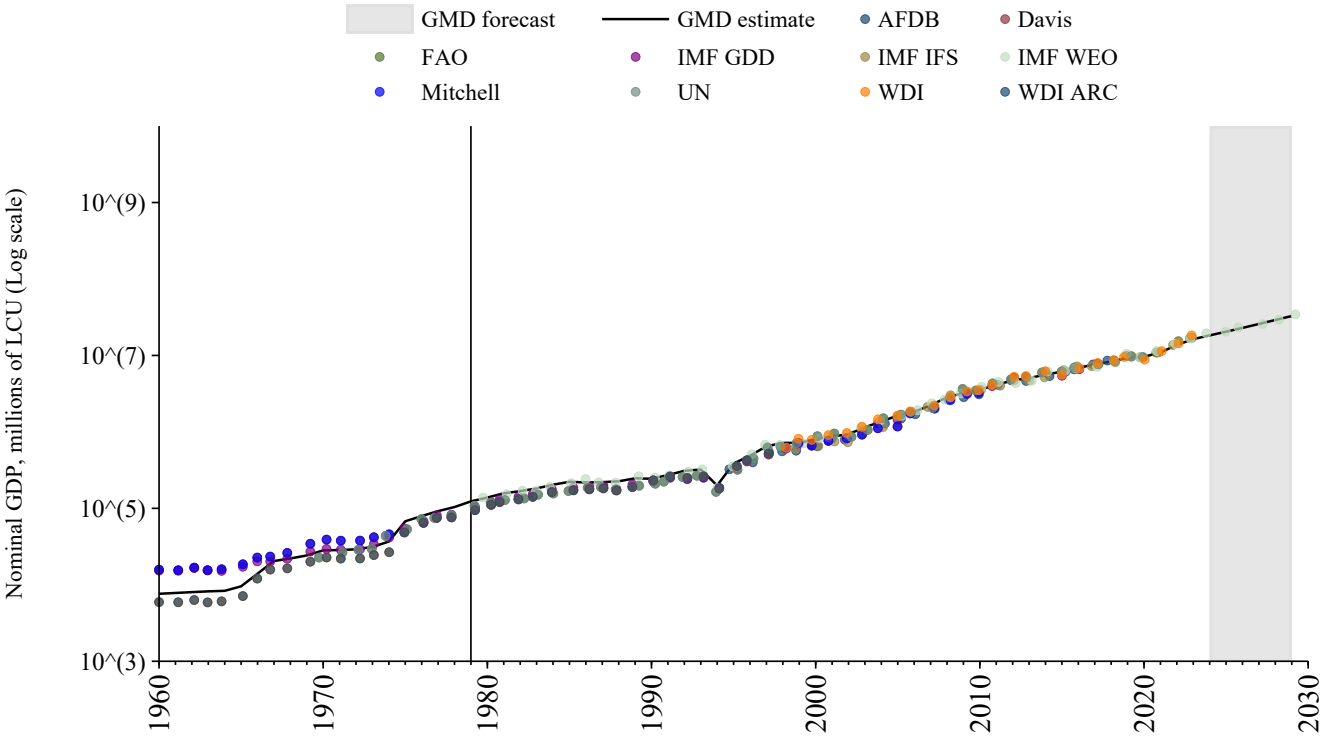
# Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 46.9%)..
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



# Nominal GDP

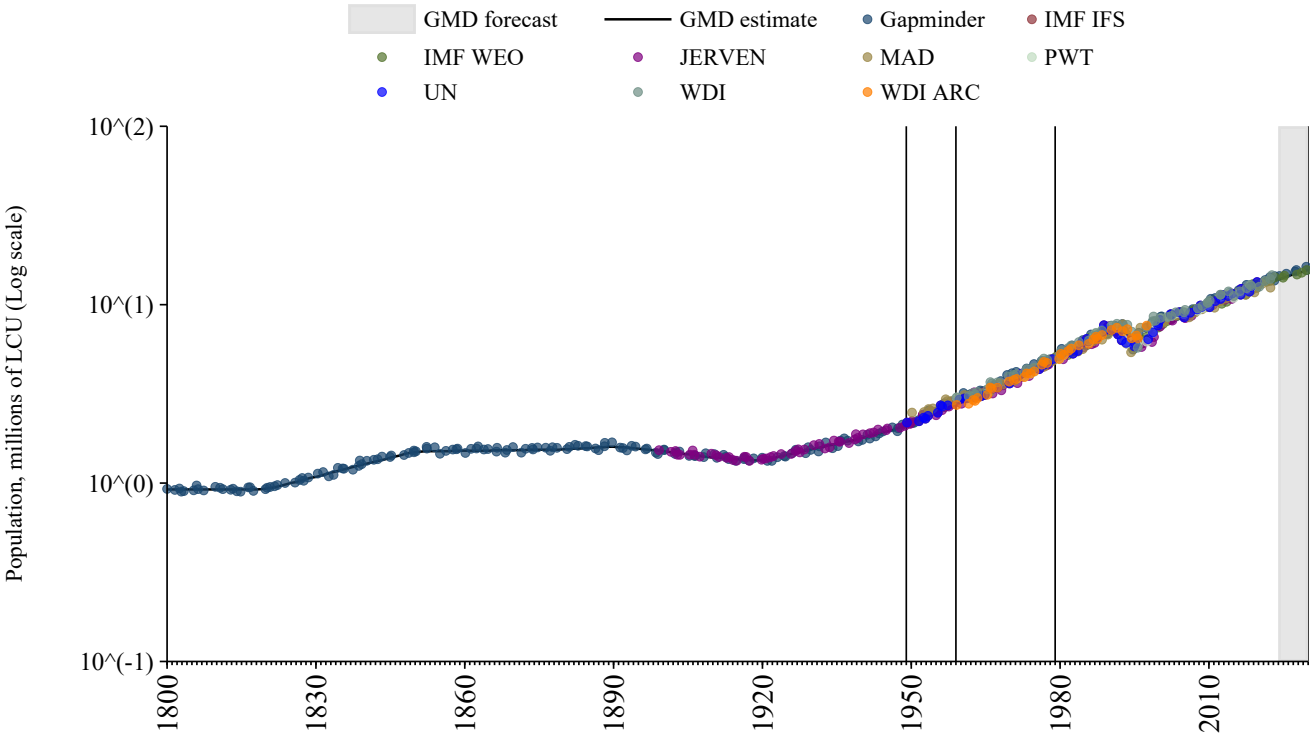
Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 128.4%)..
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.





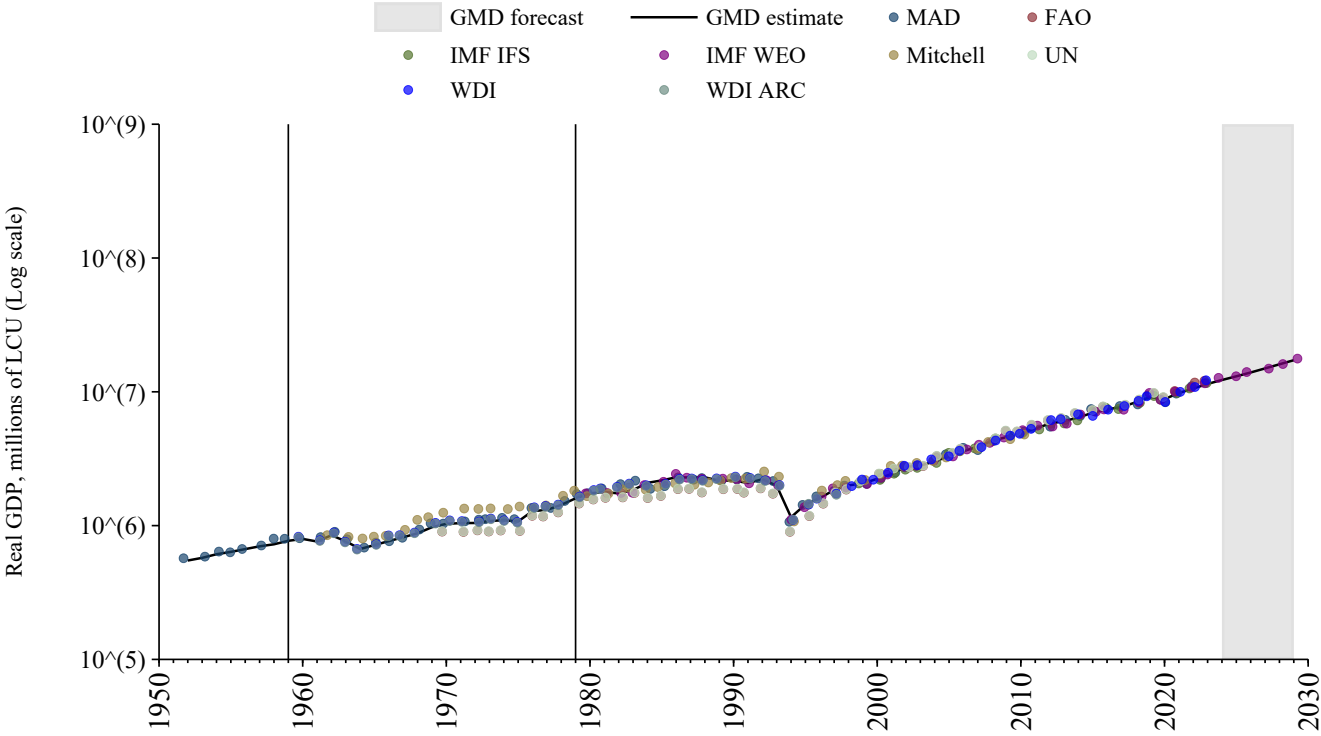
# Population

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Gapminder (2024)</a>	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.3%)..
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.1%)..
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.3%)..
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">Gapminder (2024)</a>	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 97%)..



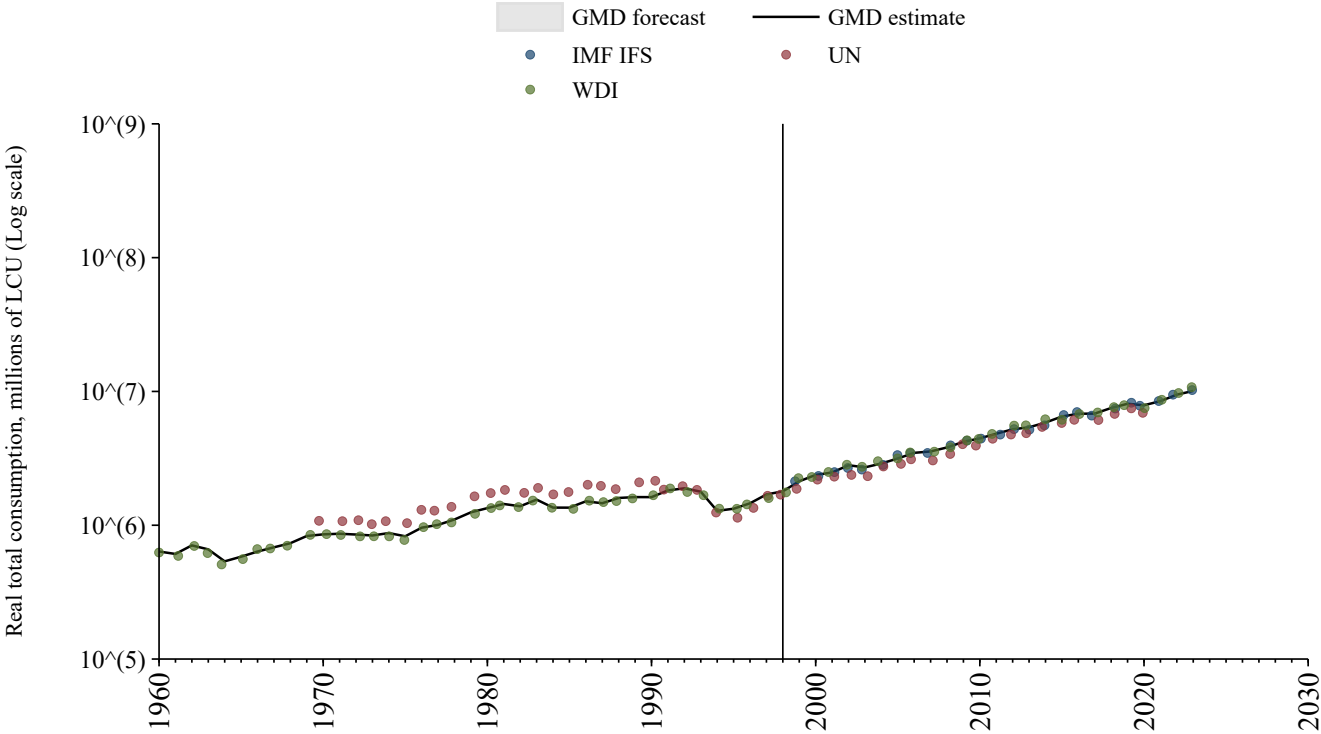
# Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bolt et al. (2018)</a>	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.2%)..
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.2%)..
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



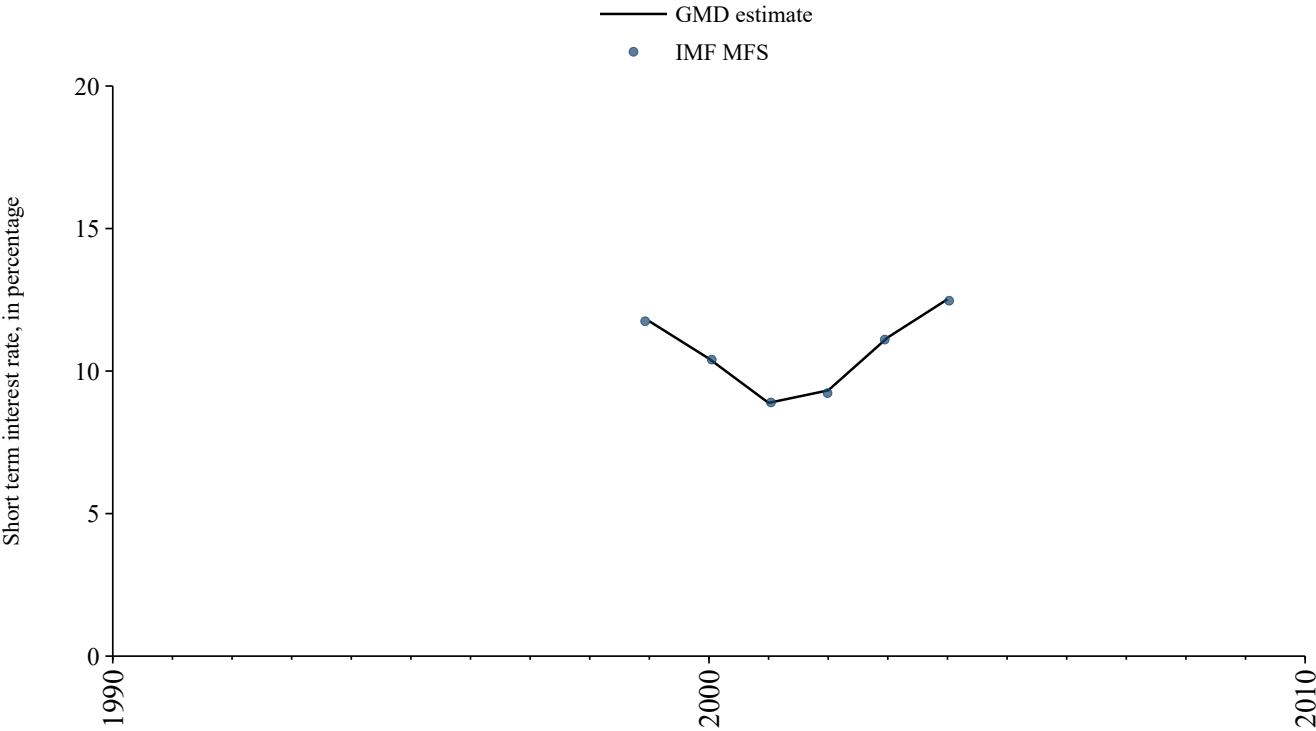
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 101.7%)..
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1999 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



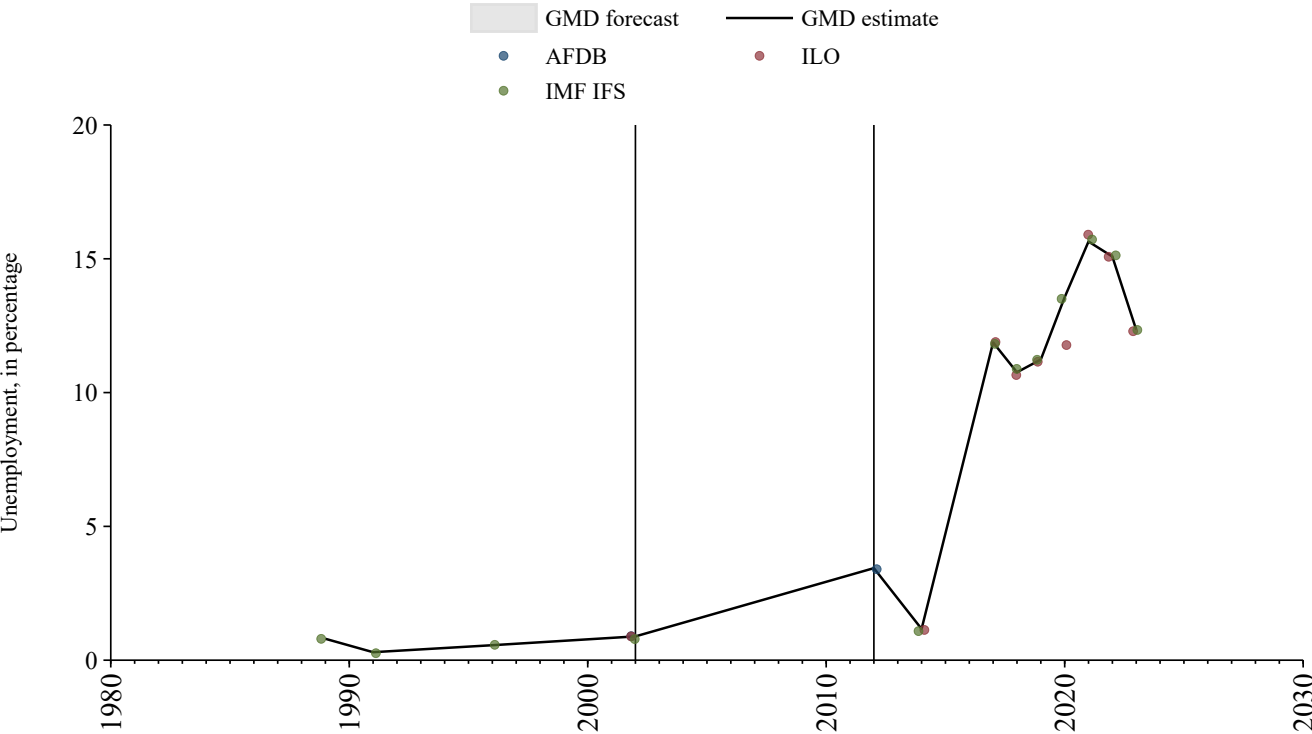
# Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024c)</a>	1999 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.



# Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1989 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	2003 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	2013 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



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