

Country Data and Graphs for Indonesia

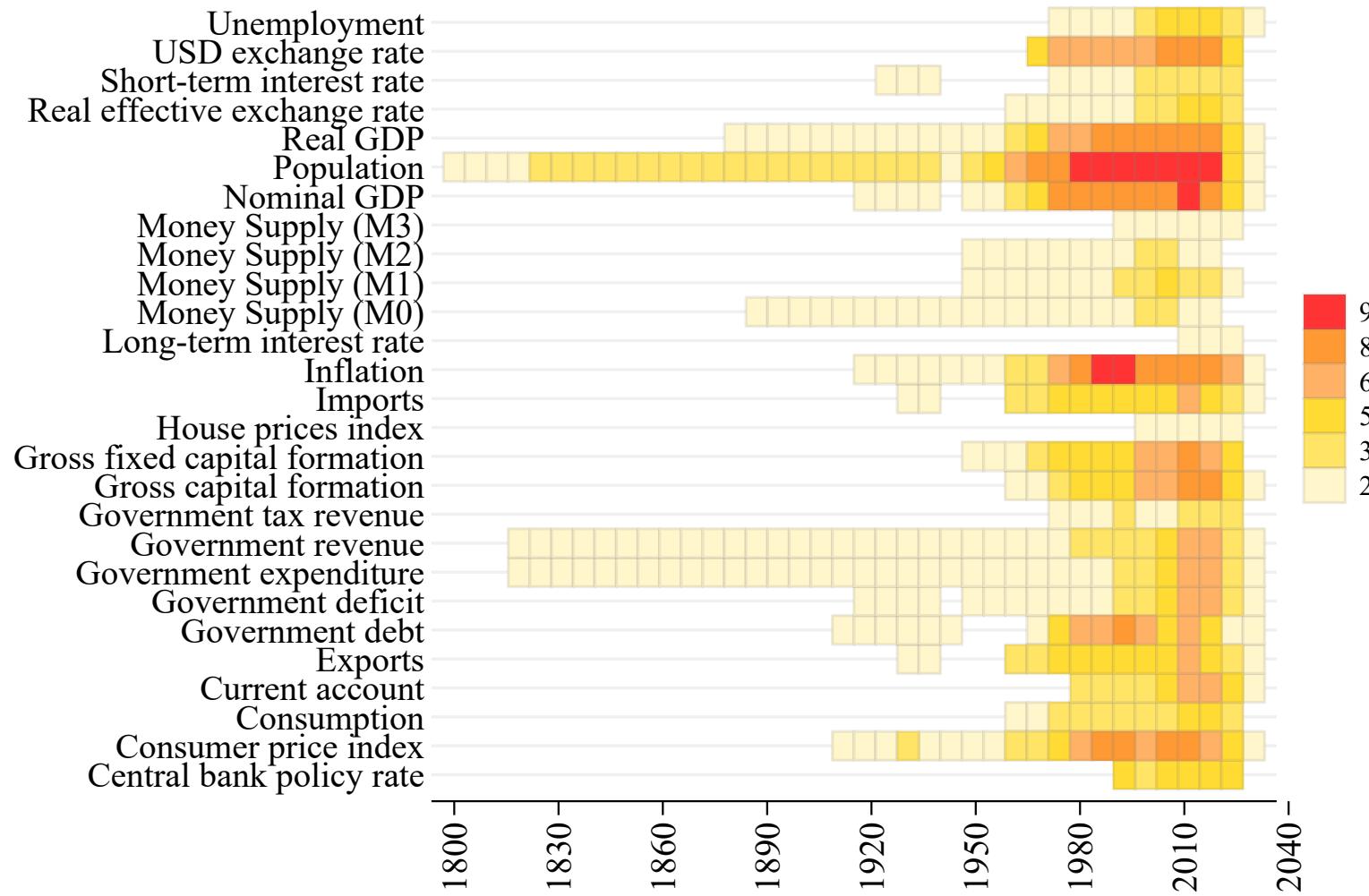
January 28, 2025

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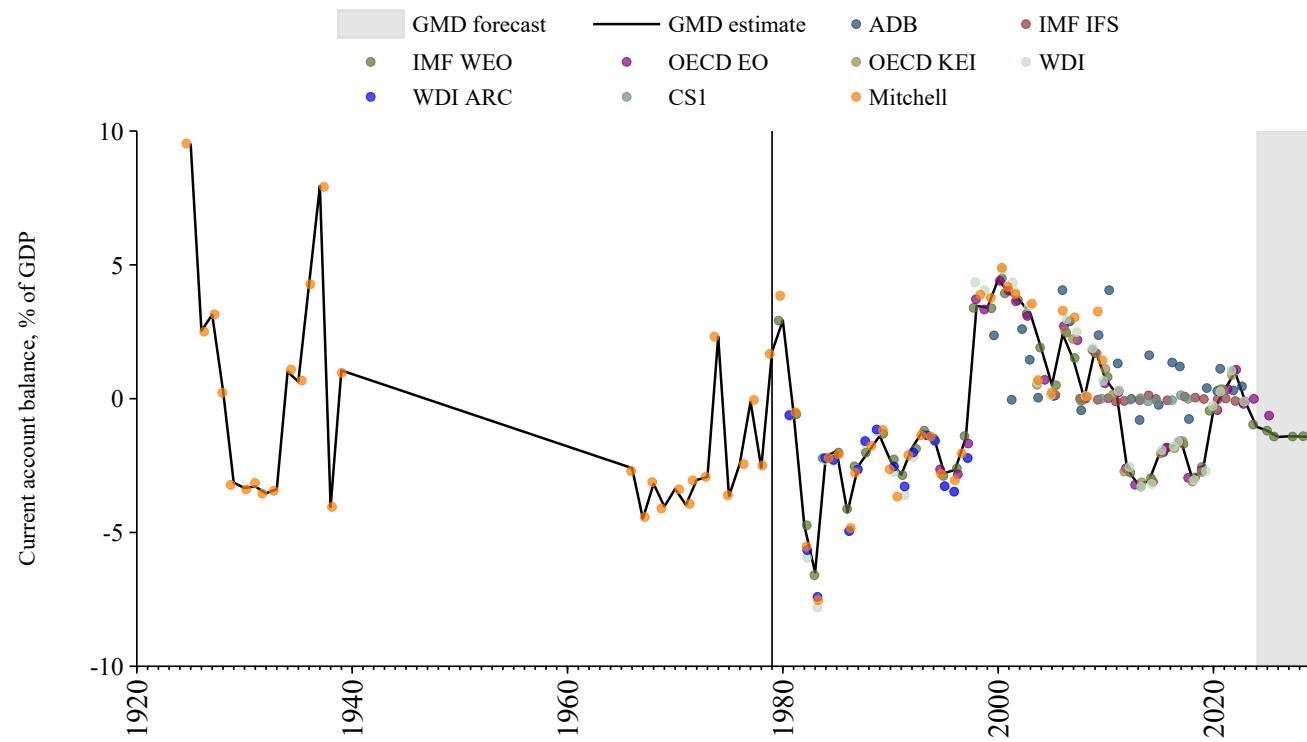
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Data availability heatmap



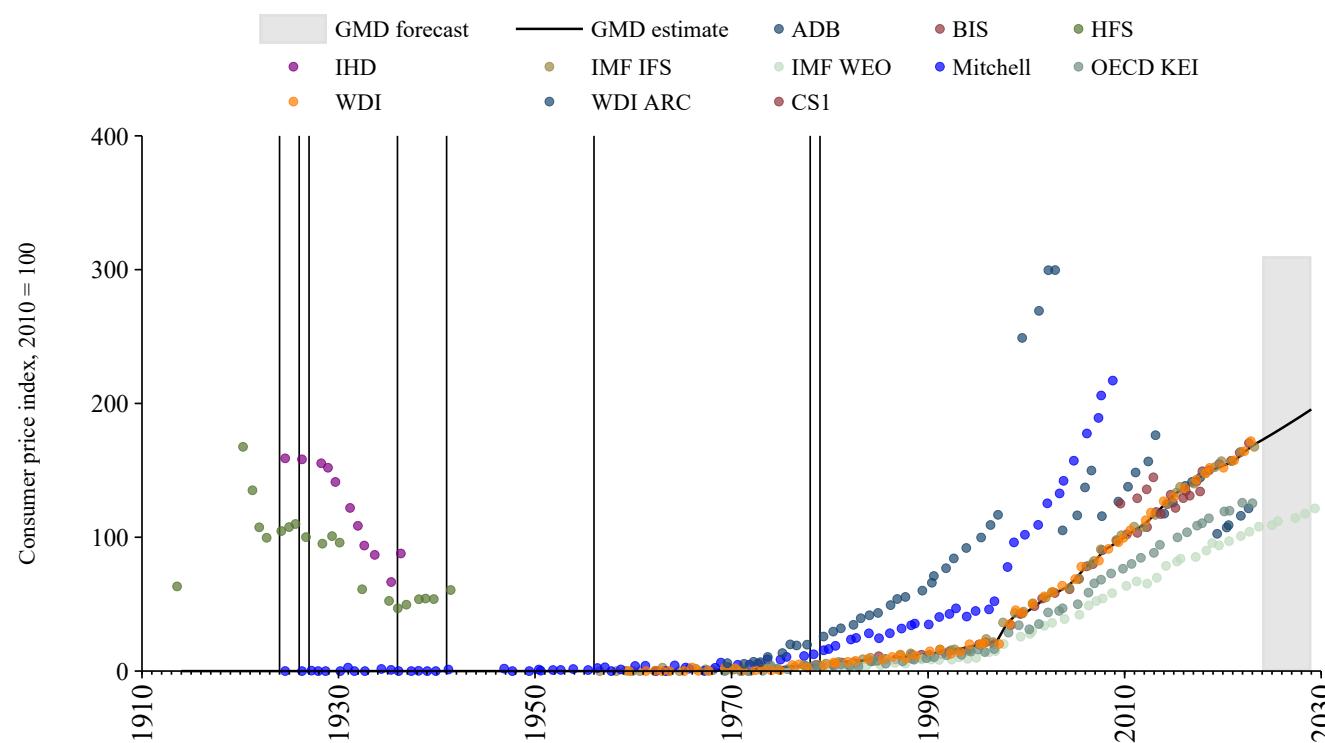
Current account balance

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1925 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980. |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



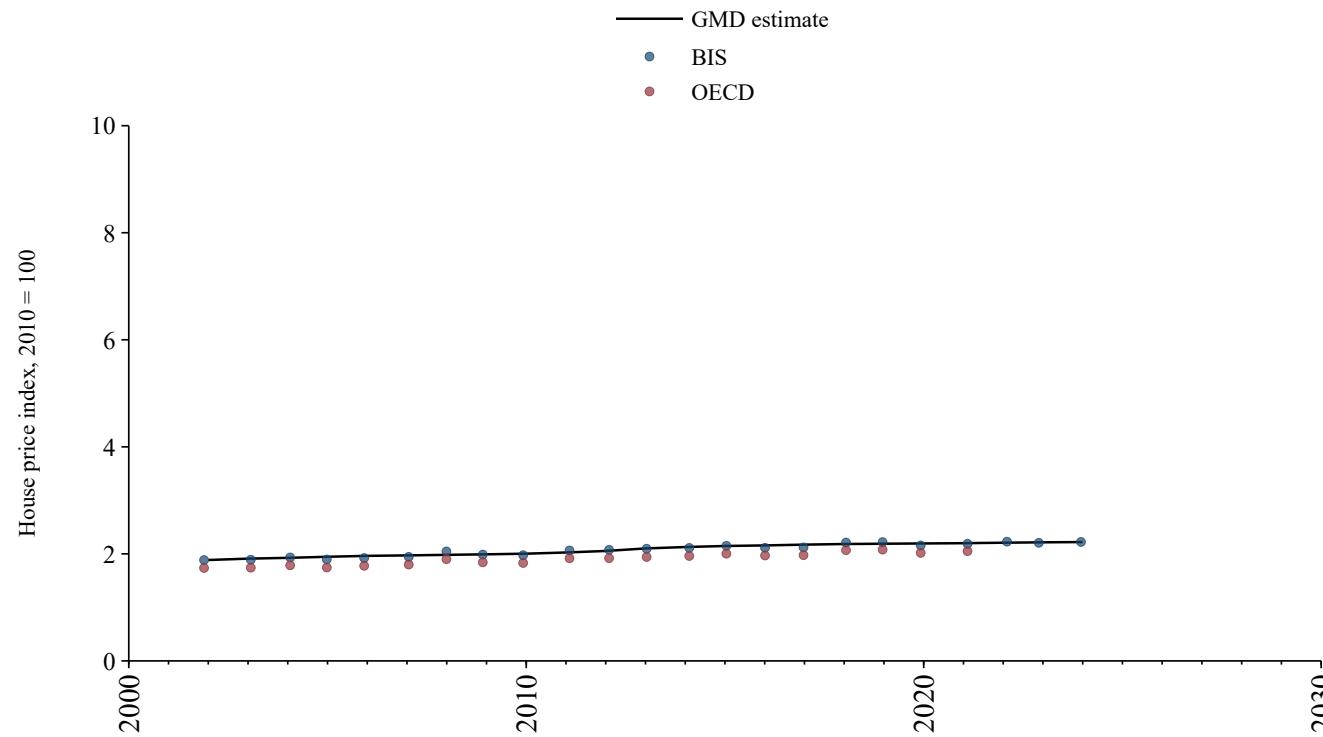
Consumer price index

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|---|
| Schuler (2015) | 1914 - 1924 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 0%).. |
| Ellison et al. (2024) | 1925 - 1926 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 0%).. |
| Schuler (2015) | 1927 - 1927 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1928: (ratio = 0%).. |
| Ellison et al. (2024) | 1928 - 1936 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 0%).. |
| Schuler (2015) | 1937 - 1941 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = 0%).. |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1942 - 1956 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1957: (ratio = 0%).. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024b) | 1957 - 1978 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 61.5%).. |
| Bank for International Settlements (2024) | 1979 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 63.4%).. |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



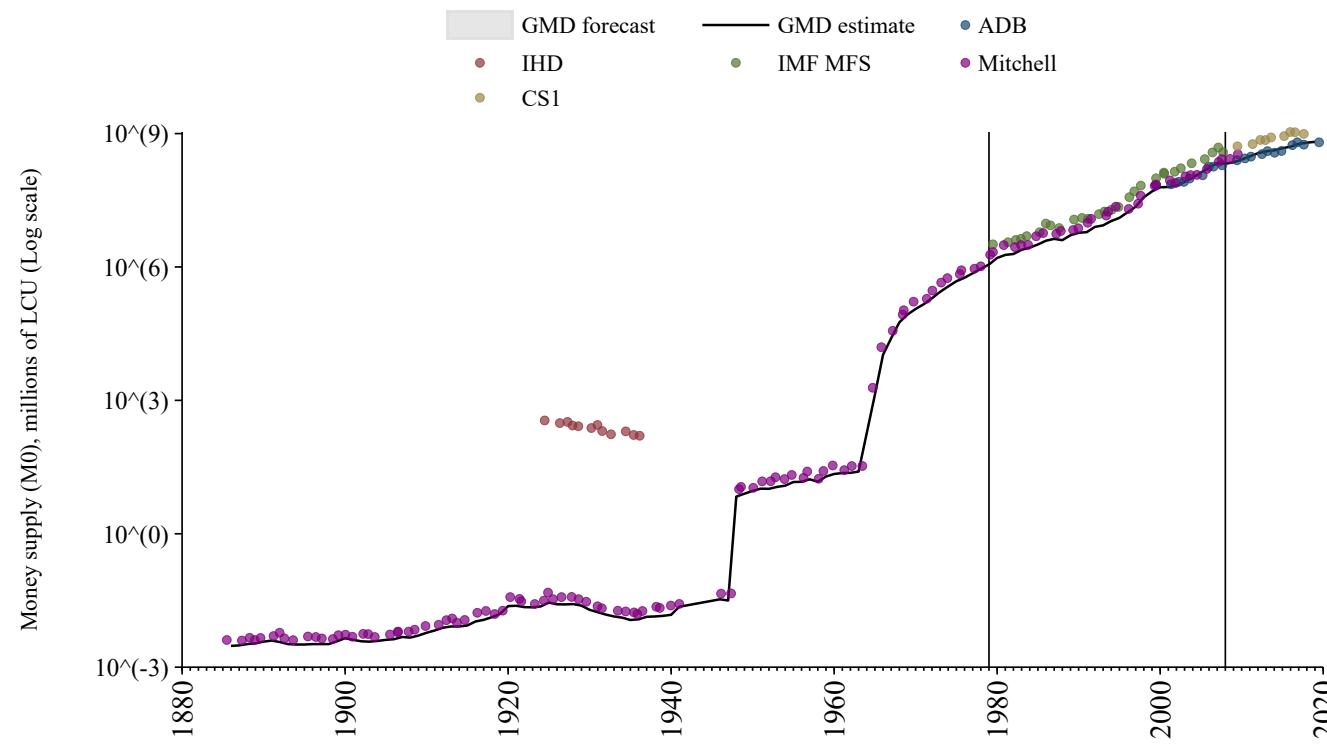
House price index

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|--|
| Bank for International Settlements (2024) | 2002 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



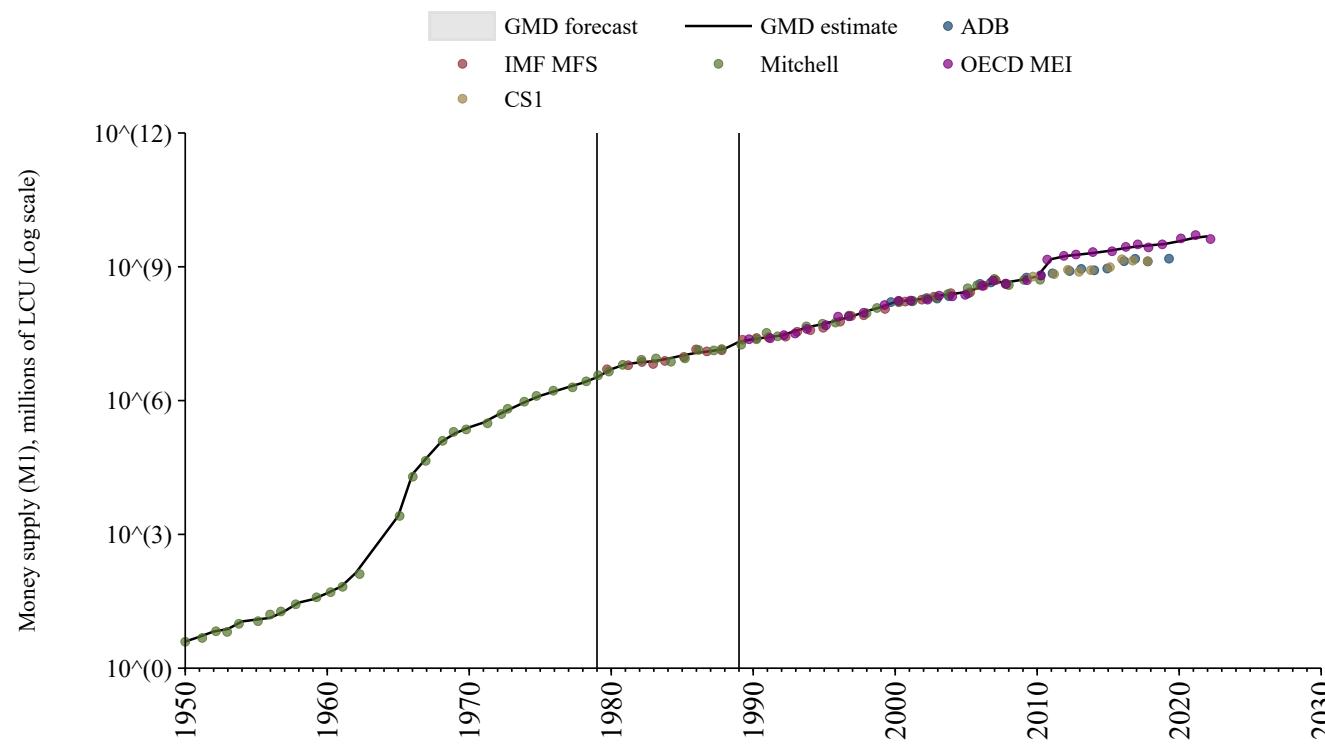
Money supply (M0)

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1886 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 73.6%).. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024c) | 1980 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 49.3%).. |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2009 - 2019 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



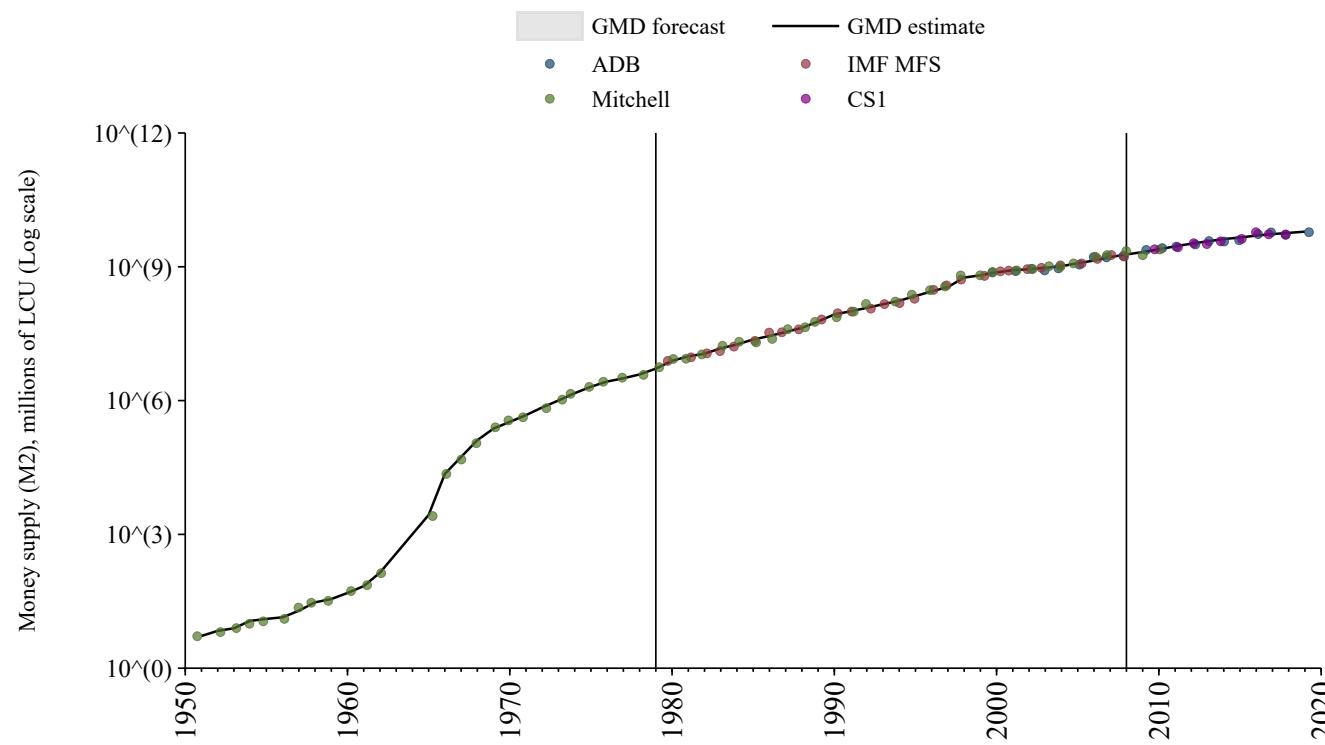
Money supply (M1)

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1950 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.6%).. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024c) | 1980 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100.1%).. |
| OECD (2024b) | 1990 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



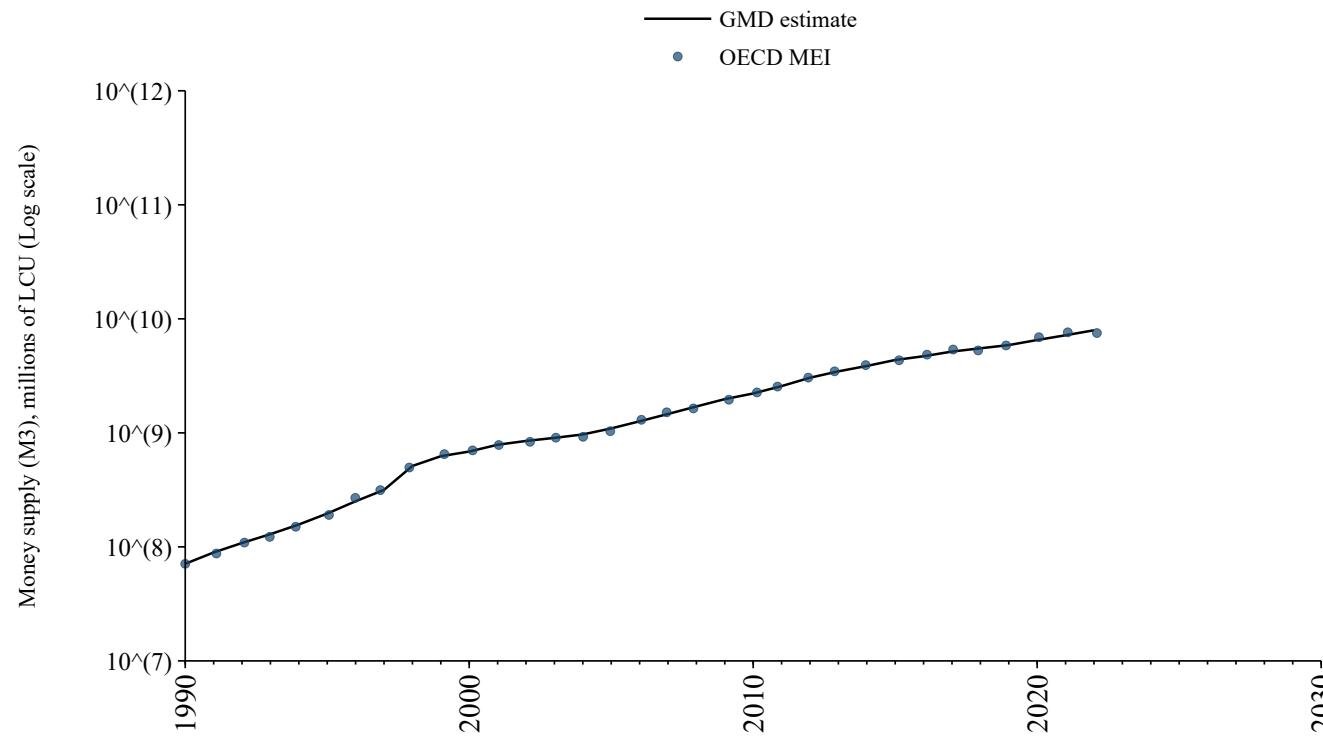
Money supply (M2)

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1951 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.1%).. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024c) | 1980 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009. |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2009 - 2019 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



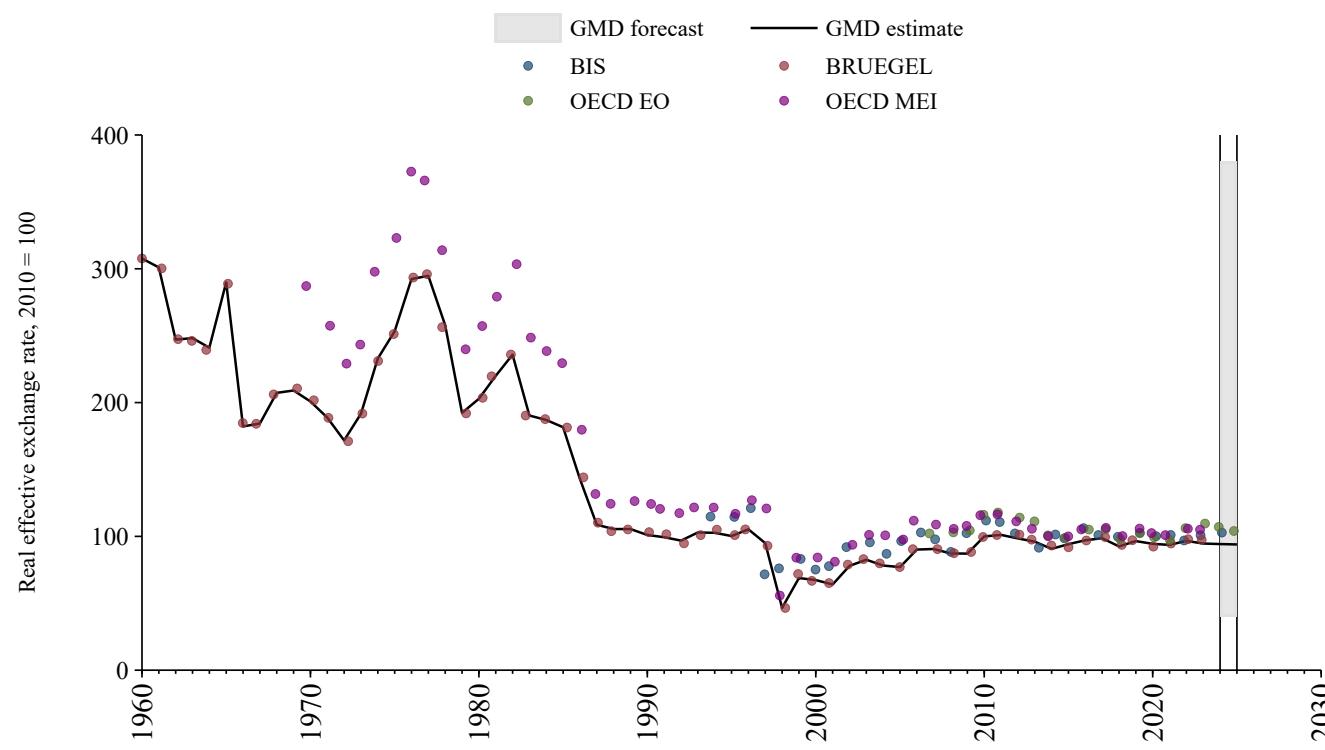
Money supply (M3)

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|--|
| OECD (2024b) | 1990 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



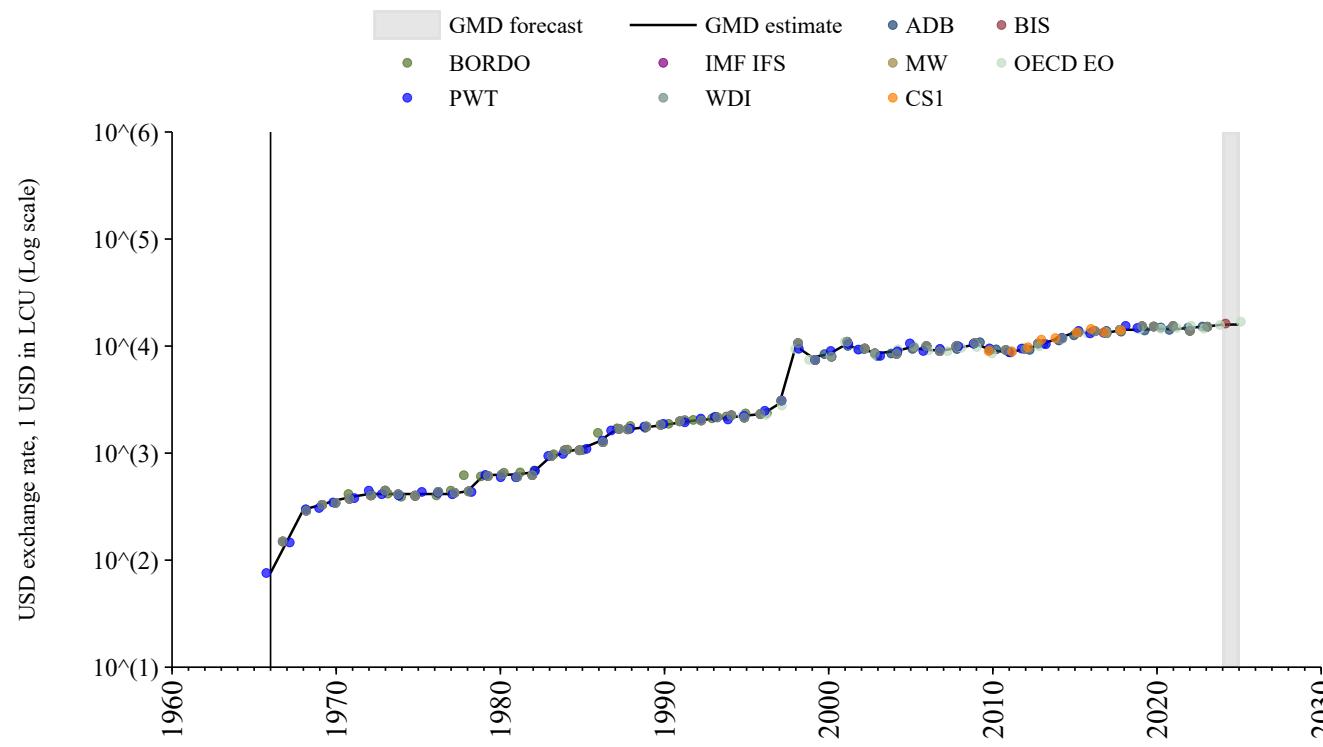
Real effective exchange rate

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|---|
| Darvas (2021) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| Bank for International Settlements (2024) | 2024 - 2024 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 93.6%).. |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2025 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 89.1%).. |



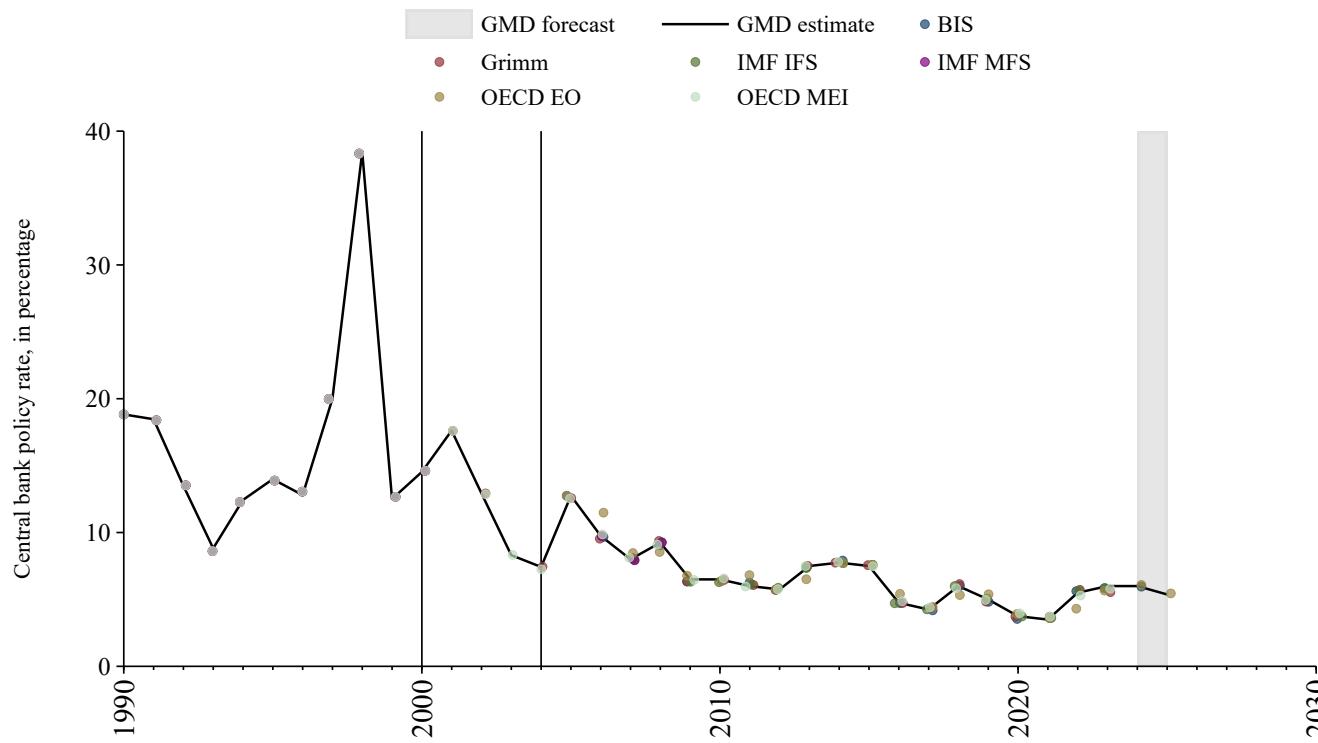
USD exchange rate

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|--|
| Feenstra et al. (2015) | 1966 - 1966 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1967. |
| Bank for International Settlements (2024) | 1967 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2025 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. |



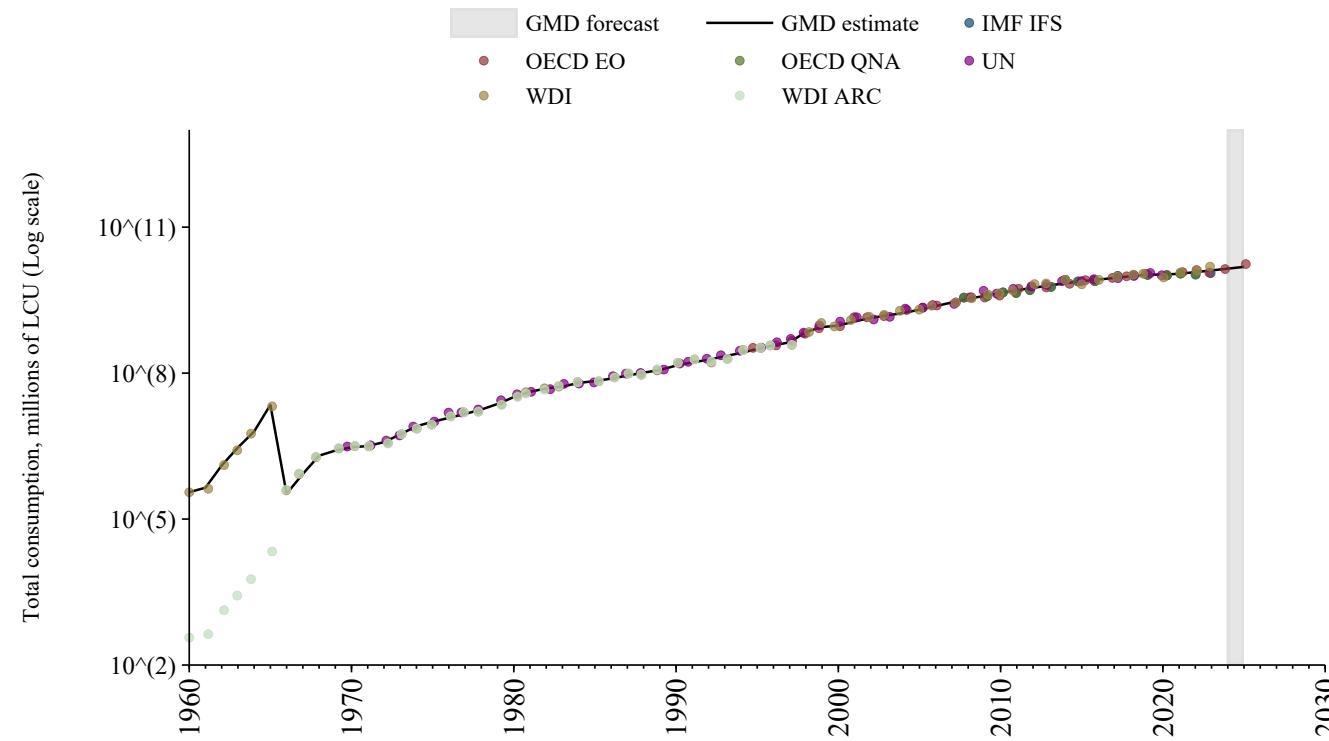
Central bank policy rate

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024c) | 1990 - 2000 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2001. |
| OECD (2024b) | 2001 - 2004 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2005. |
| Bank for International Settlements (2024) | 2005 - 2024 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2025 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. |



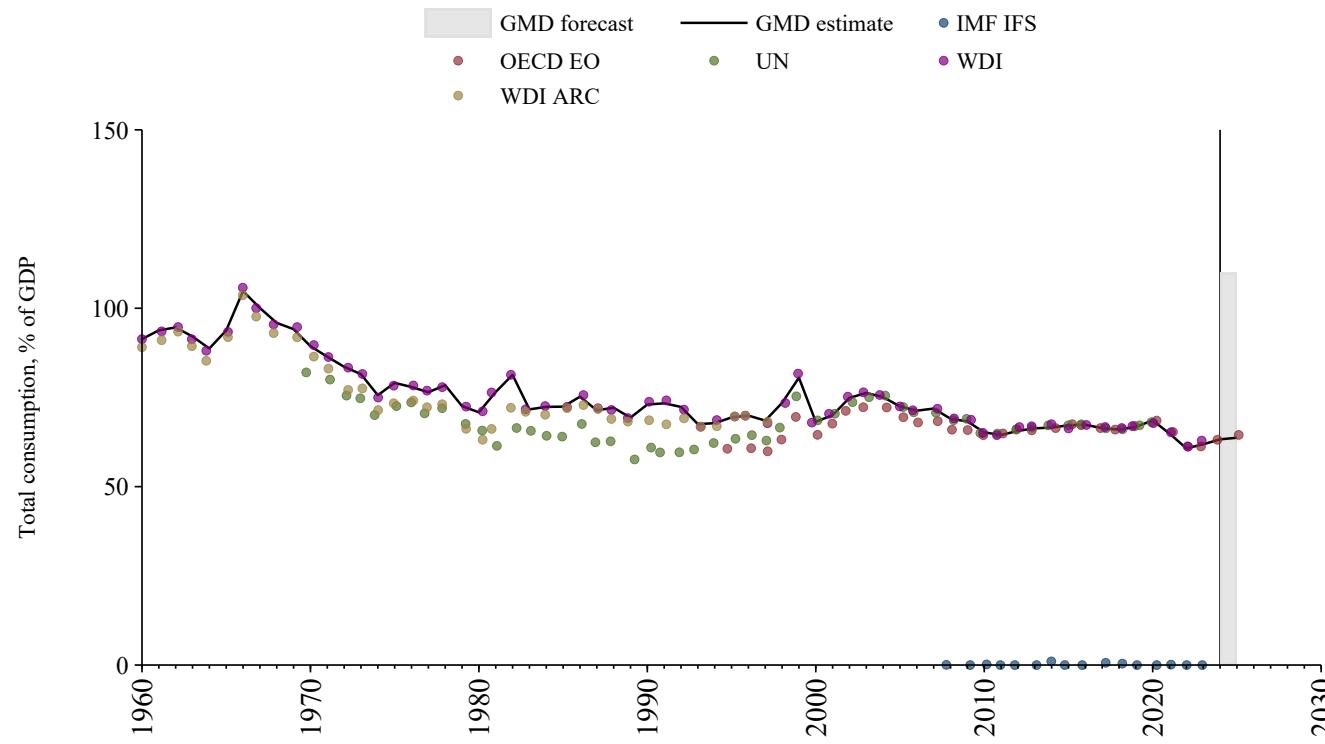
Total consumption

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2024 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. |



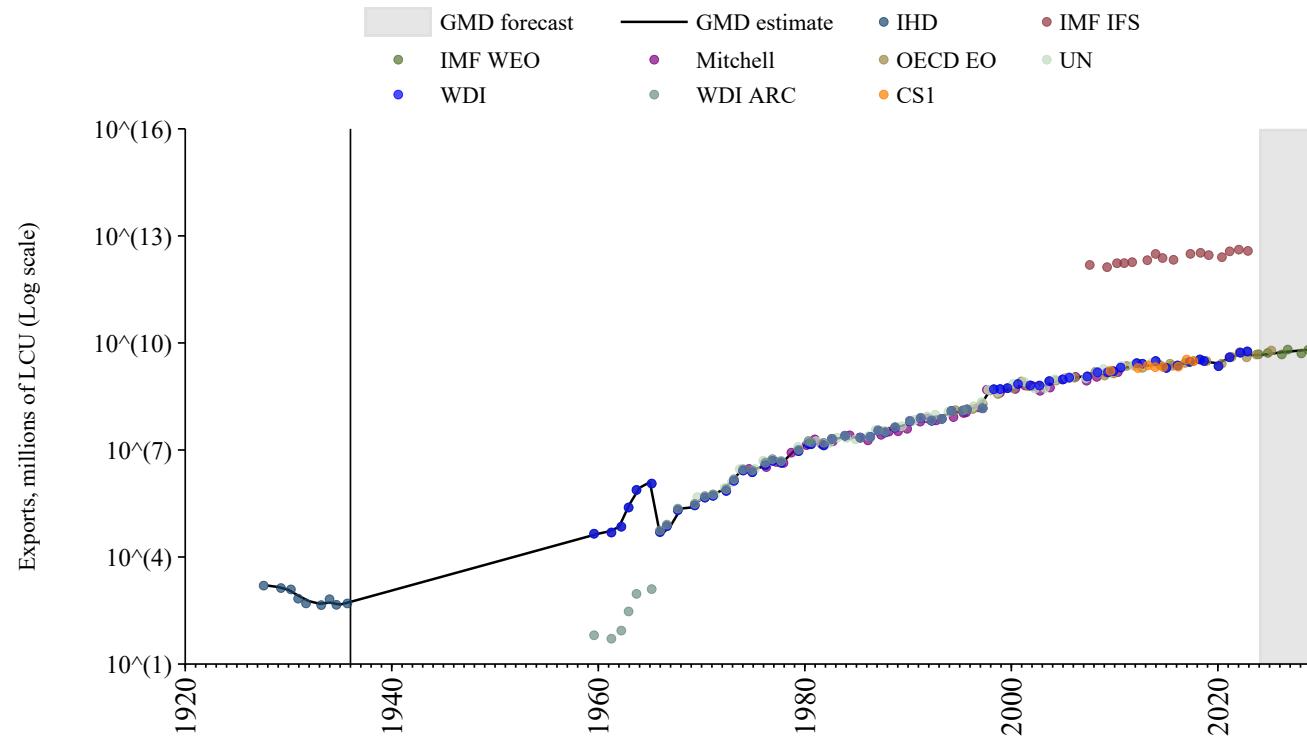
Total consumption to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2024 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. |



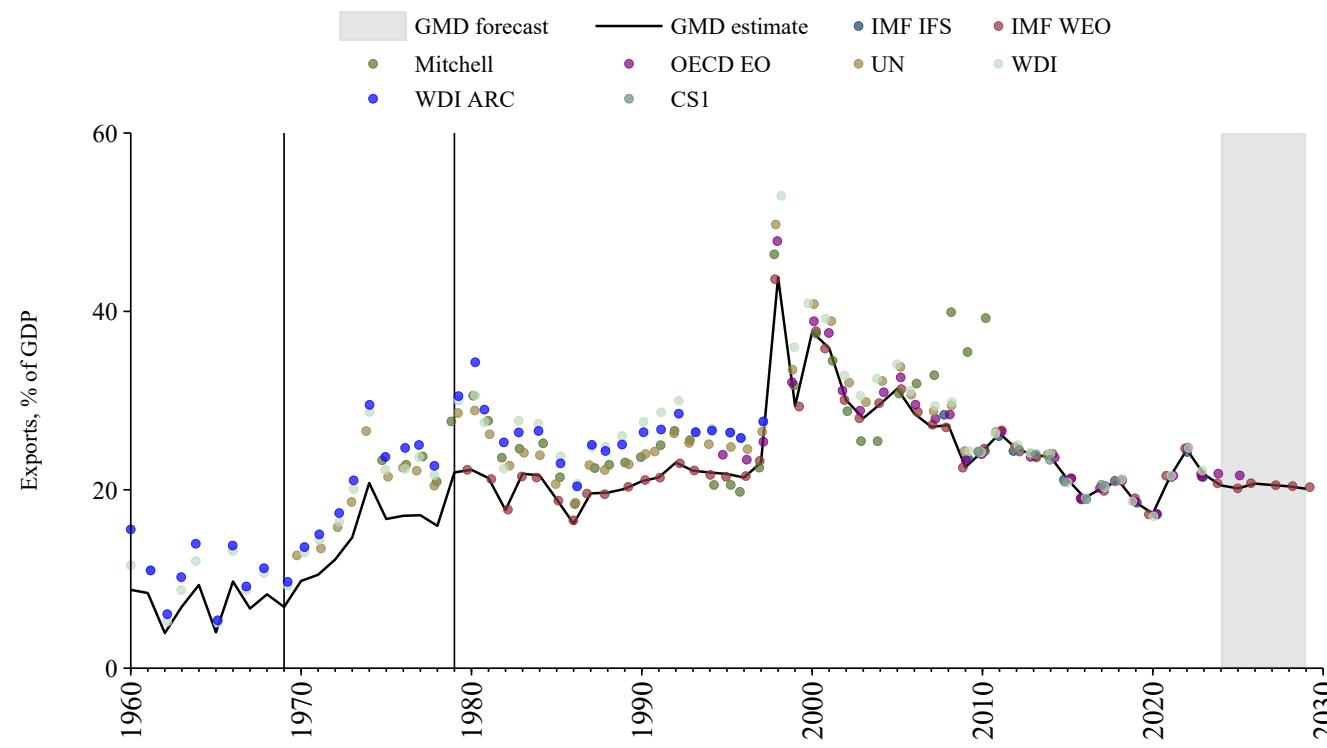
Exports

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Ellison et al. (2024) | 1928 - 1936 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1937. |
| WEO (2024) | 1937 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



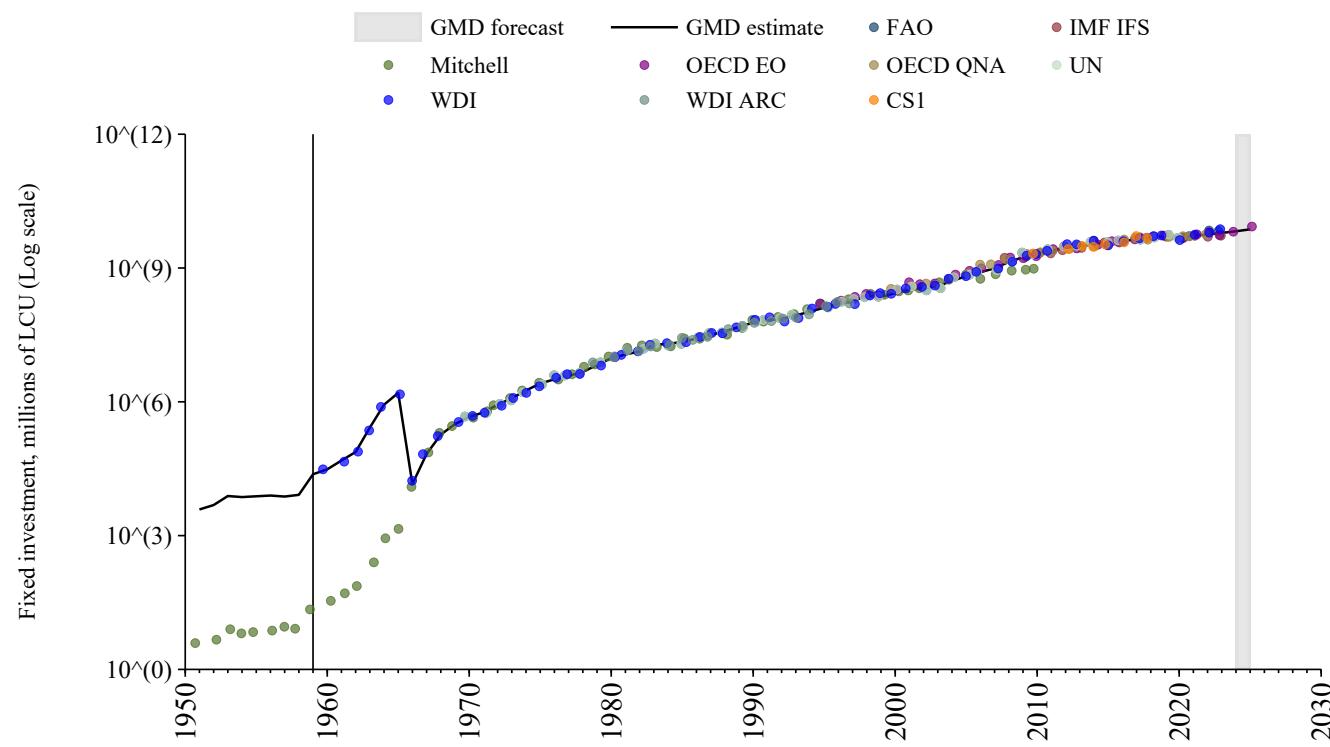
Exports to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 76.2%).. |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 77.4%).. |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



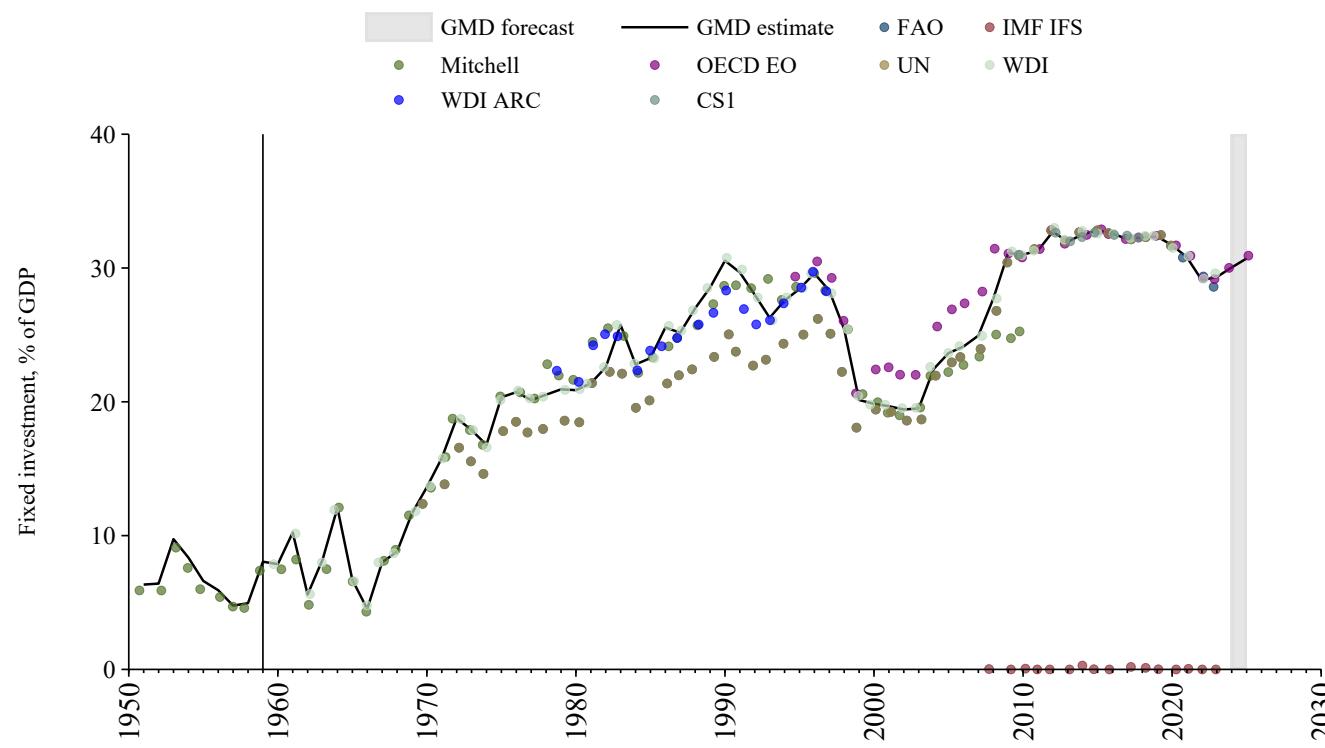
Fixed investment

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1951 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99032.3%).. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2024 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. |



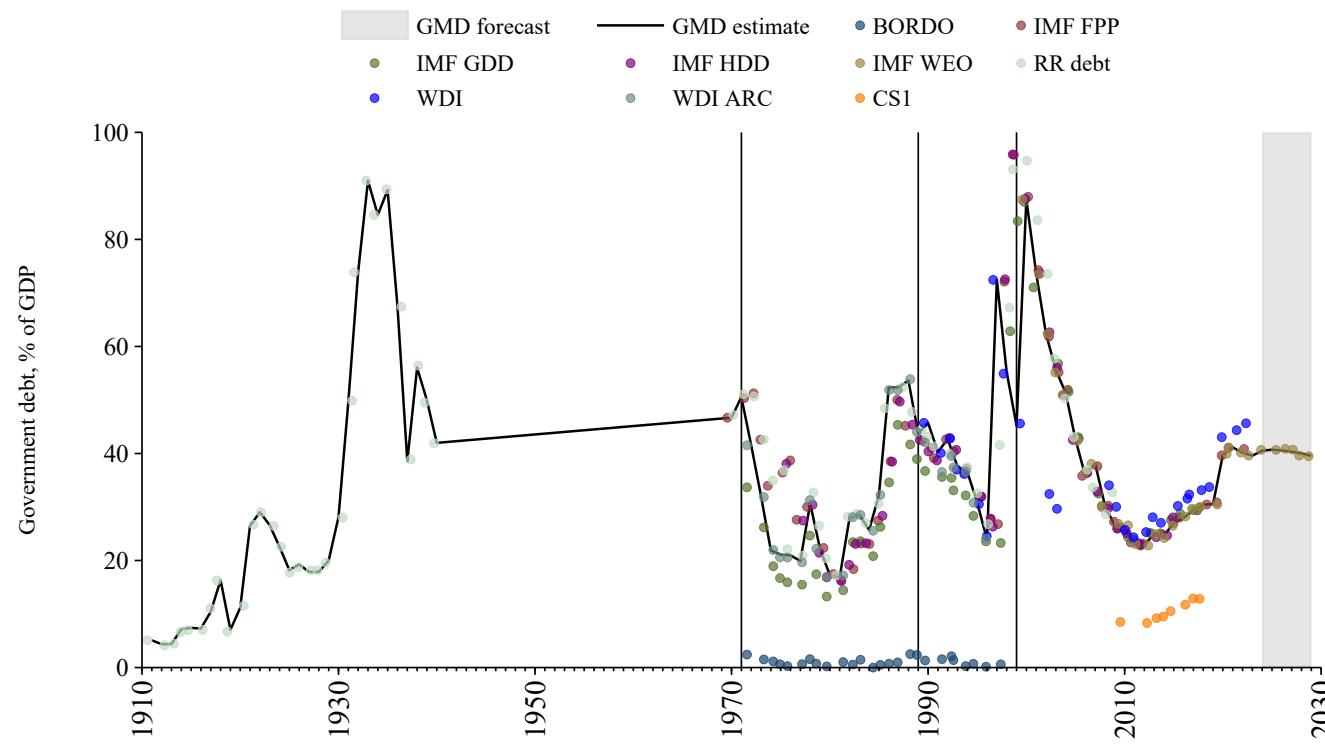
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1951 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 107.4%).. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2024 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. |



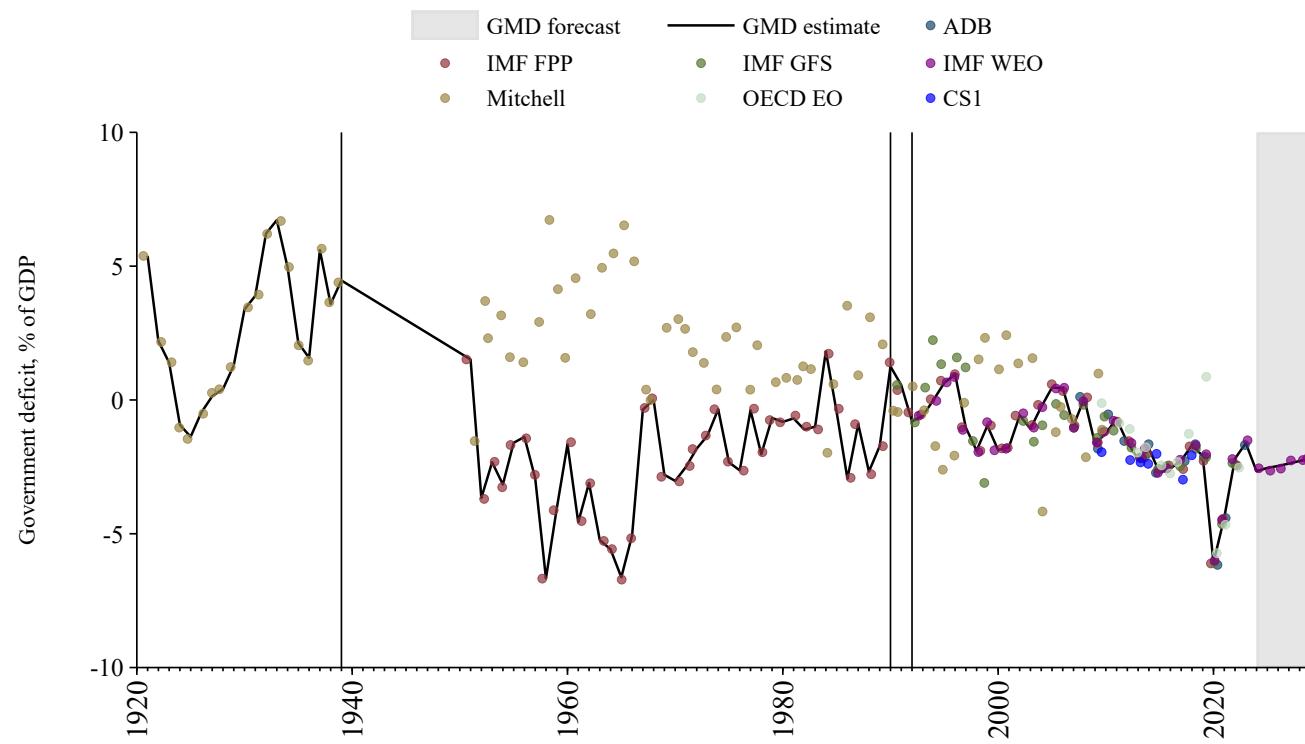
Government debt

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Reinhart and Rogoff (2010) | 1911 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972. |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1972 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. Data refers to central government. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1990 - 1999 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2000. Data refers to central government. |
| WEO (2024) | 2000 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government. |



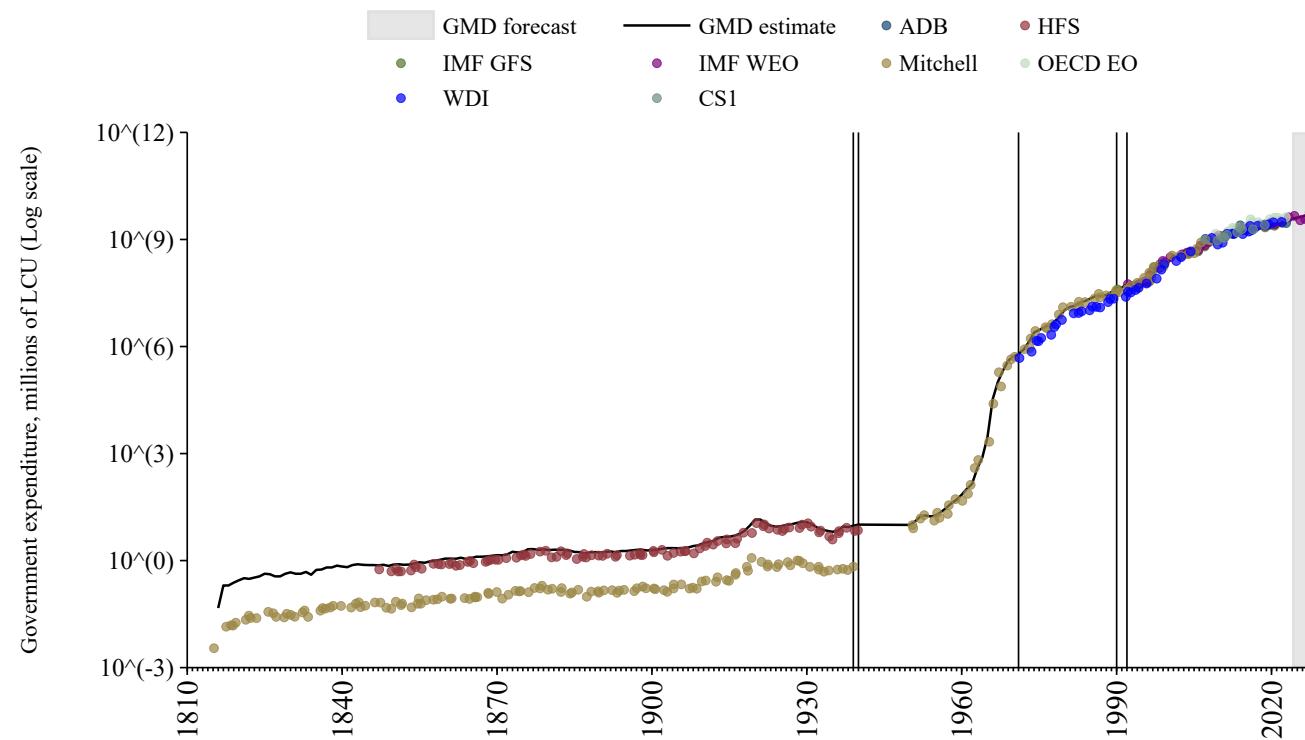
Government deficit

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1921 - 1939 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1940. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1940 - 1990 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1991. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024a) | 1991 - 1992 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1993. |
| WEO (2024) | 1993 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



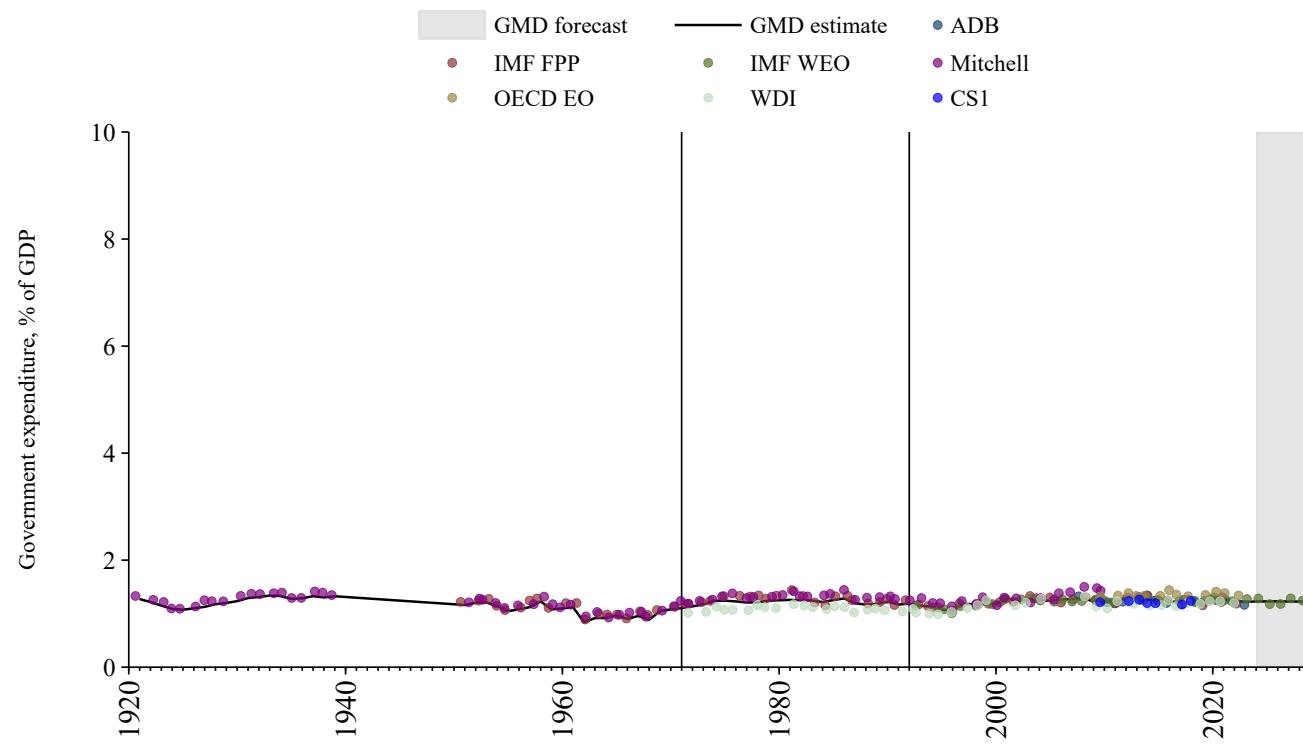
Government expenditure

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1816 - 1939 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 1337.9%).. Data refers to central government. |
| Schuler (2015) | 1940 - 1940 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 132.4%).. Data refers to central government. |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1941 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 115.1%).. Data refers to central government. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1972 - 1990 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 173.6%).. Data refers to general government. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024a) | 1991 - 1992 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 111.2%).. |
| WEO (2024) | 1993 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government. |



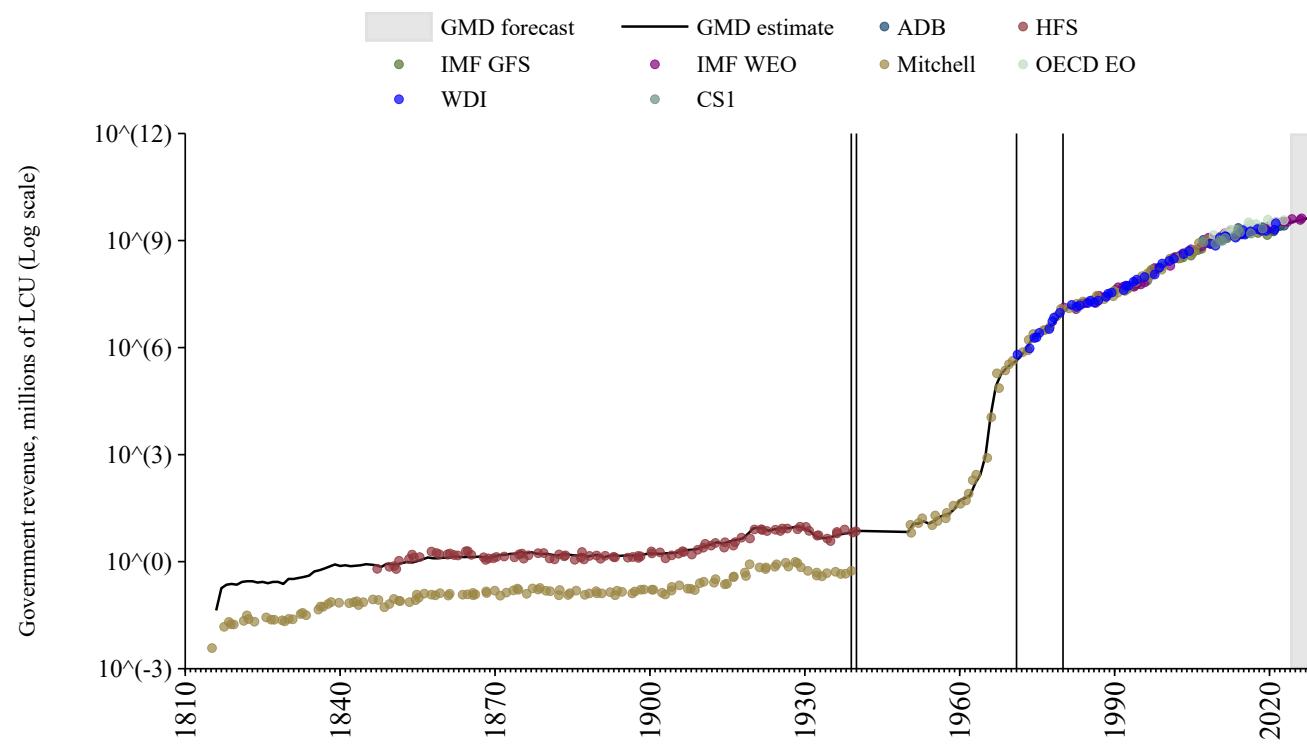
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1921 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 87.2%).. Data refers to central government. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1972 - 1992 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 131.6%).. Data refers to general government. |
| WEO (2024) | 1993 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government. |



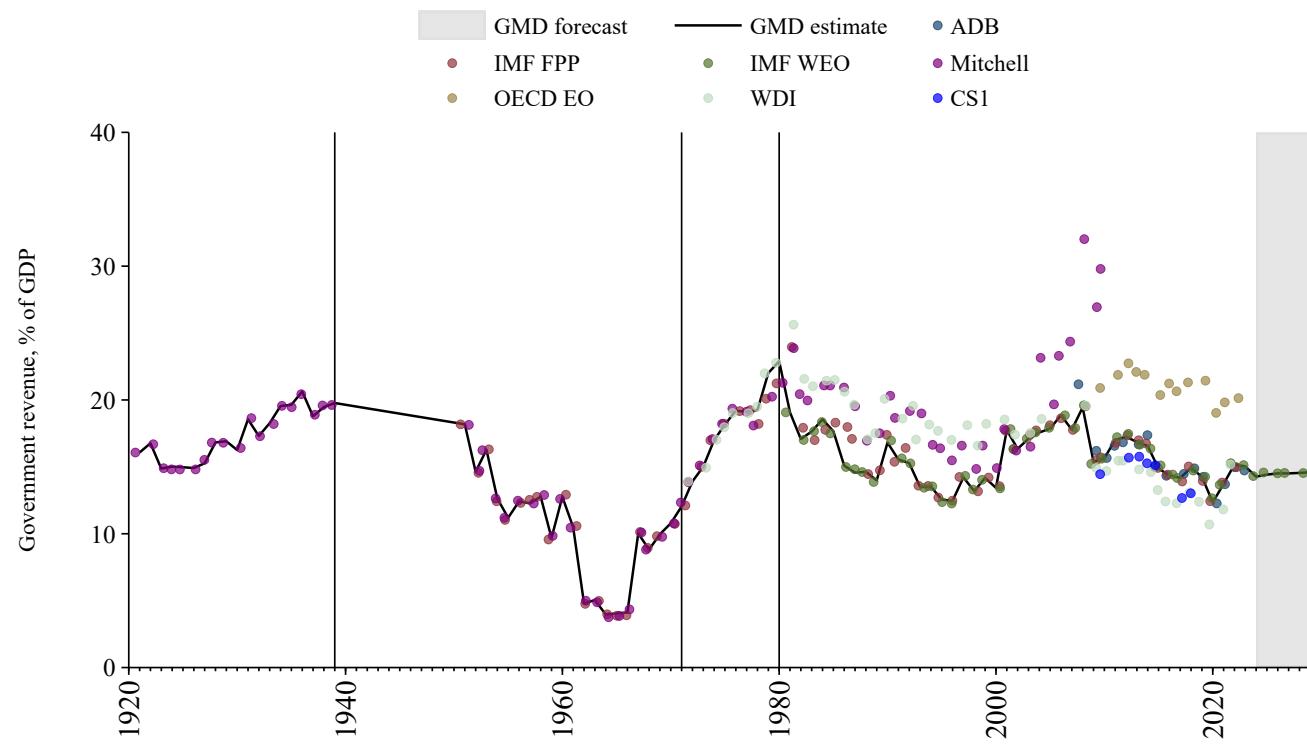
Government revenue

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1816 - 1939 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 1131.9%).. Data refers to central government. |
| Schuler (2015) | 1940 - 1940 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 94.2%).. Data refers to central government. |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1941 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 97.1%).. Data refers to central government. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1972 - 1980 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 97.1%).. Data refers to general government. |
| WEO (2024) | 1981 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government. |



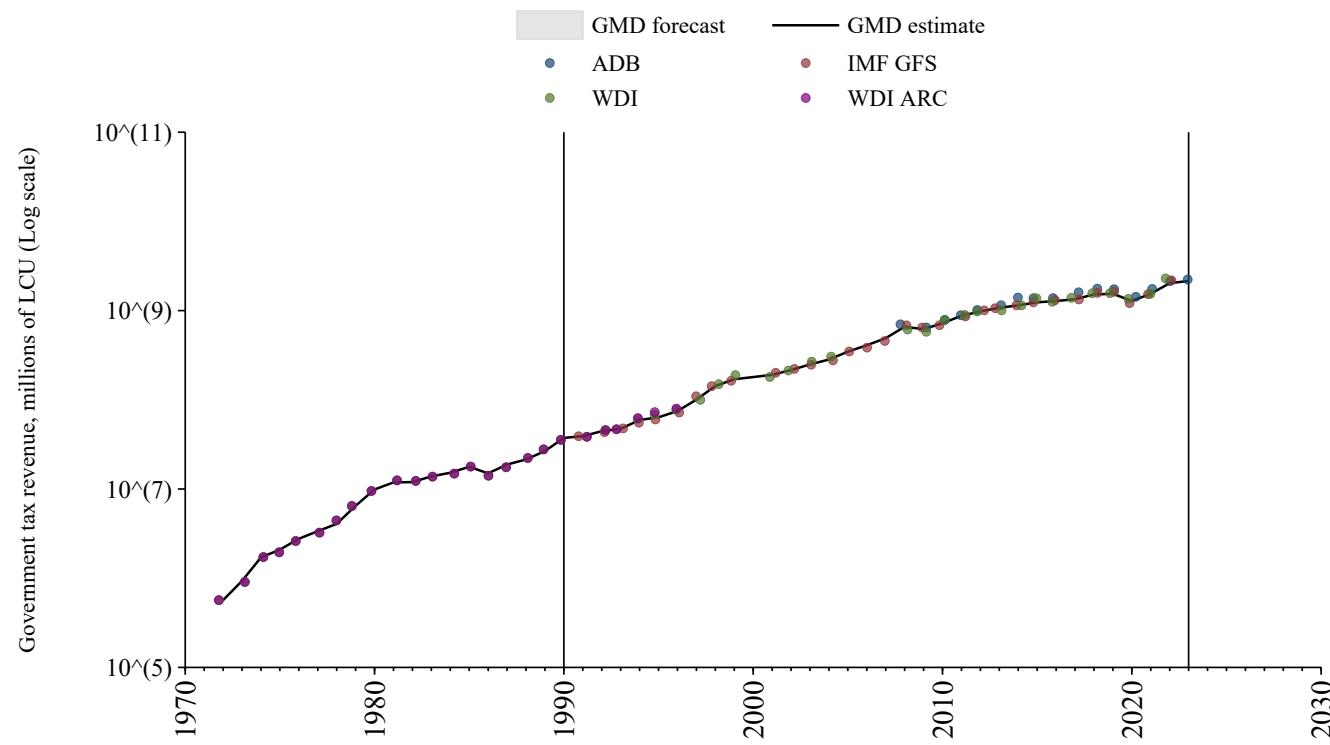
Government revenue to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1921 - 1939 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1940. Data refers to central government. |
| Mauro et al. (2015) | 1940 - 1971 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1972. Data refers to general government. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1972 - 1980 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1981. Data refers to general government. |
| WEO (2024) | 1981 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government. |



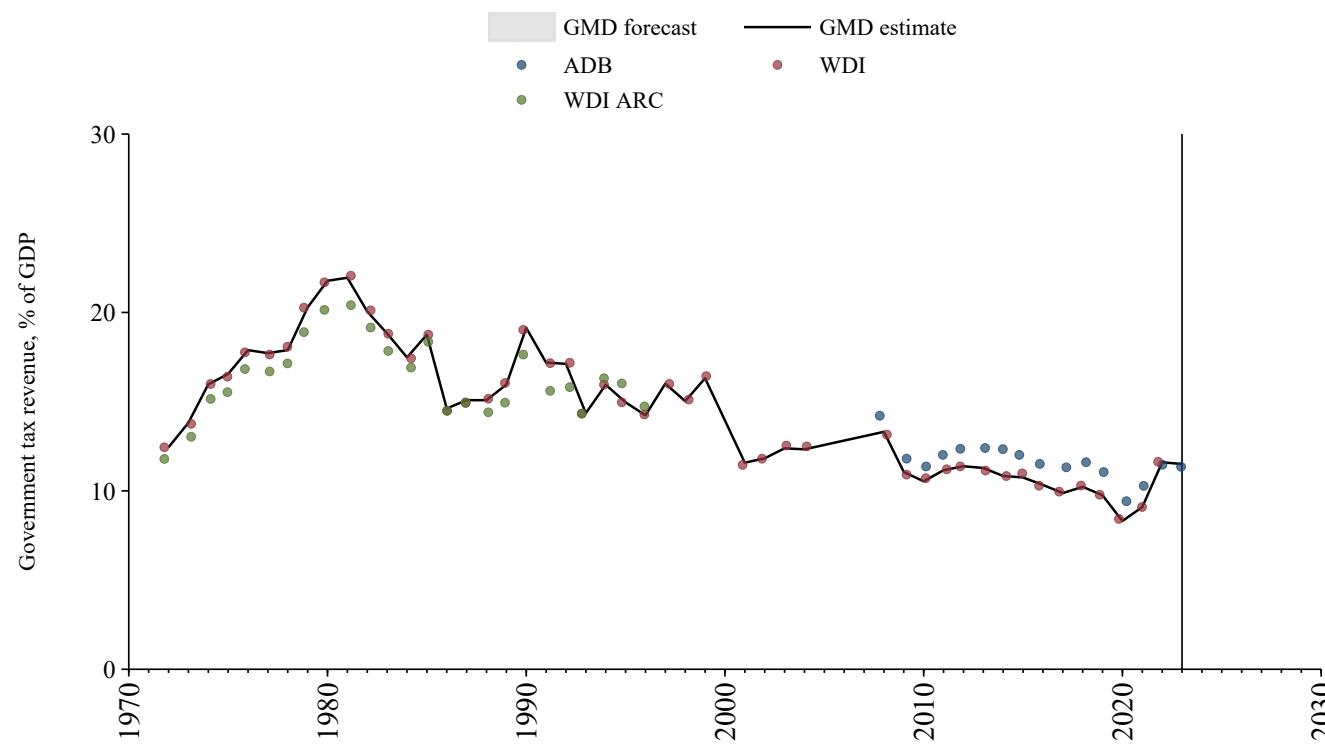
Government tax revenue

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1972 - 1990 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1991. Data refers to general government. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024a) | 1991 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to central government. |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2023 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 89.5%). Data refers to general government. |



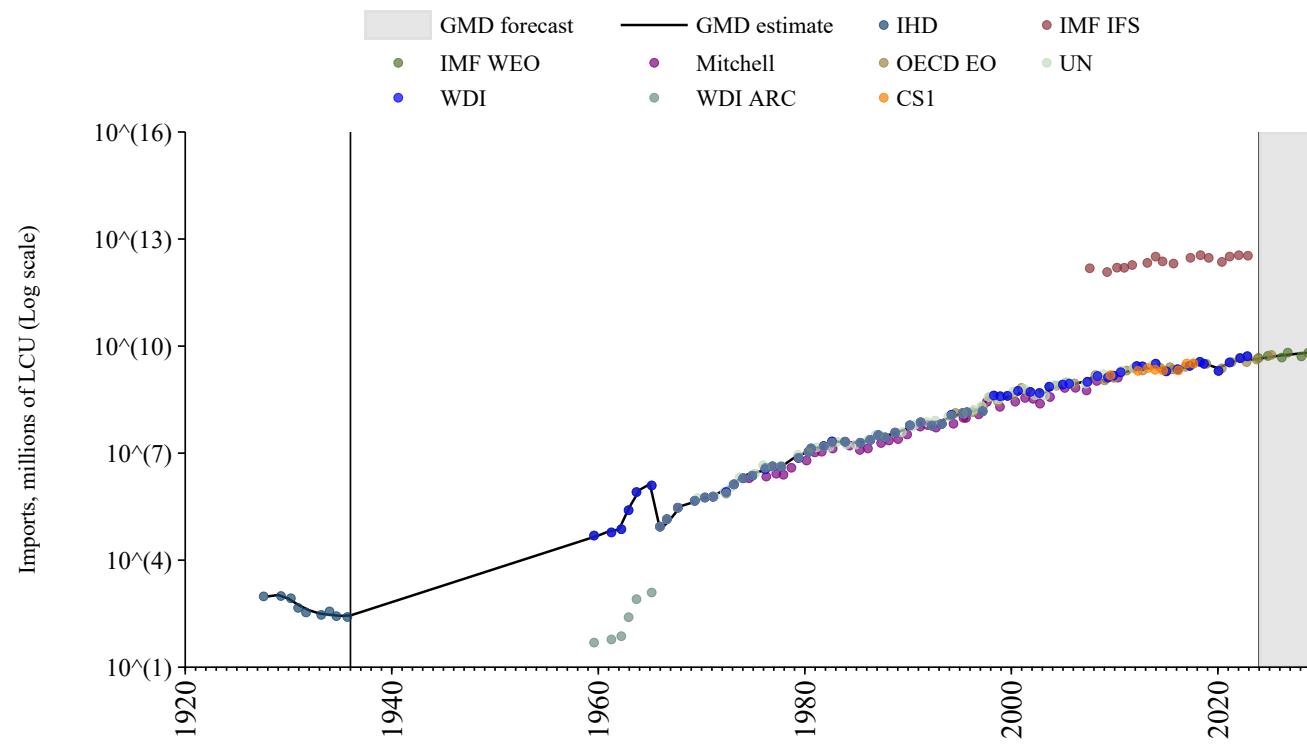
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|---|
| World Bank (2024) | 1972 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to central government. |
| Asian Development Bank (2024) | 2023 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government. |



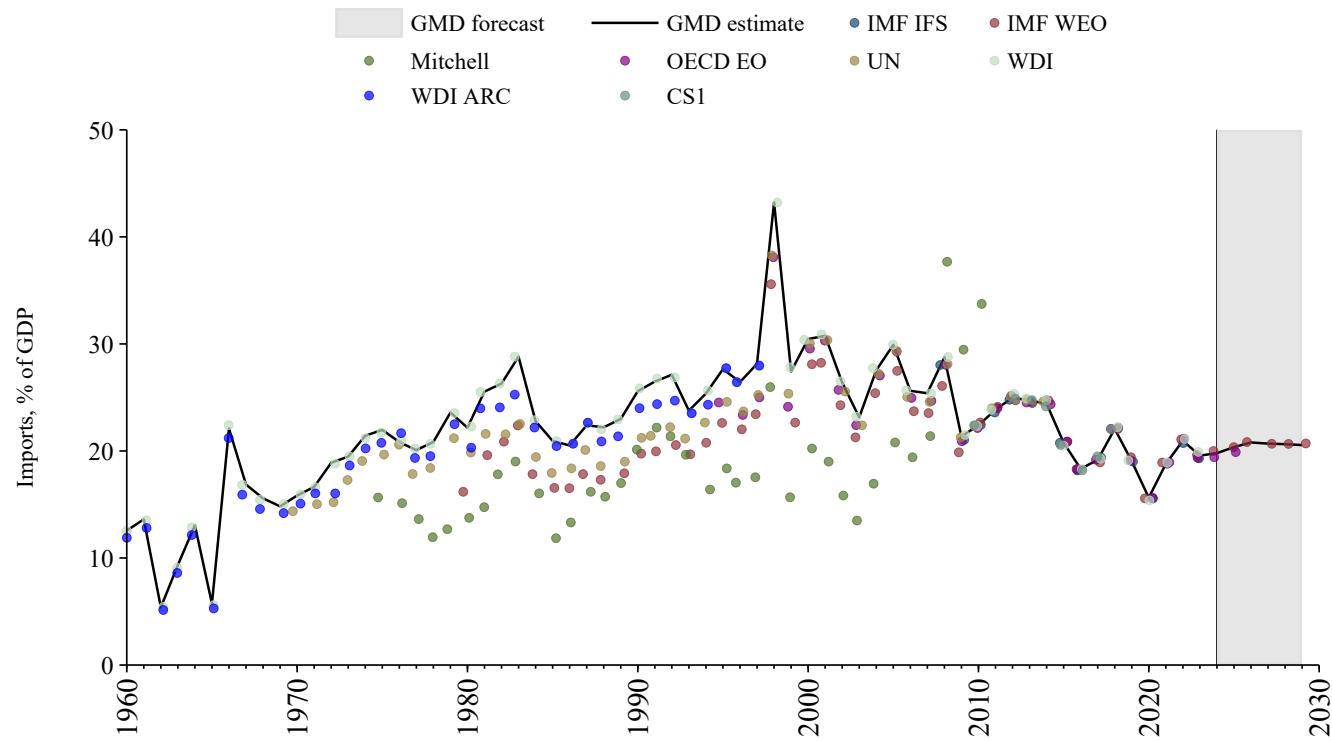
Imports

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Ellison et al. (2024) | 1928 - 1936 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1937. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1937 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



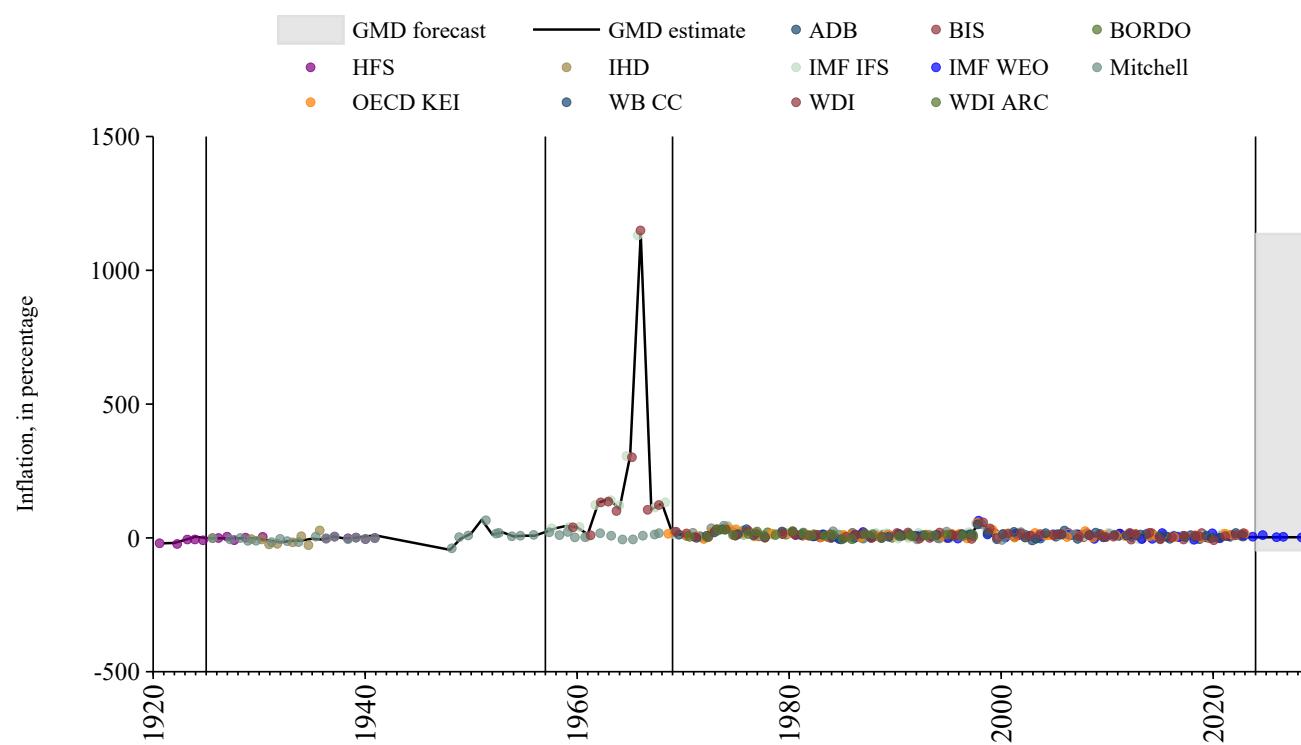
Imports to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



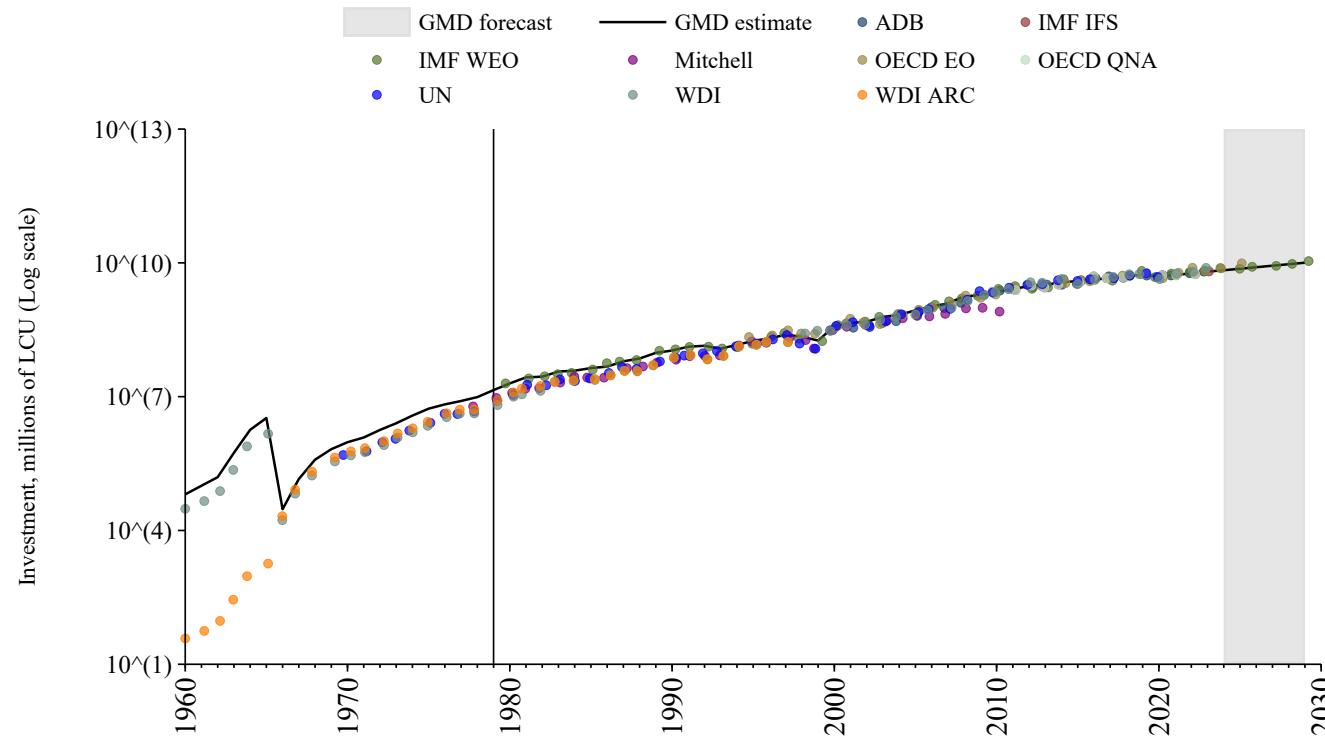
Inflation

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Schuler (2015) | 1921 - 1925 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1926. |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1926 - 1957 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1958. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024b) | 1958 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970. |
| Ha et al. (2023) | 1970 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



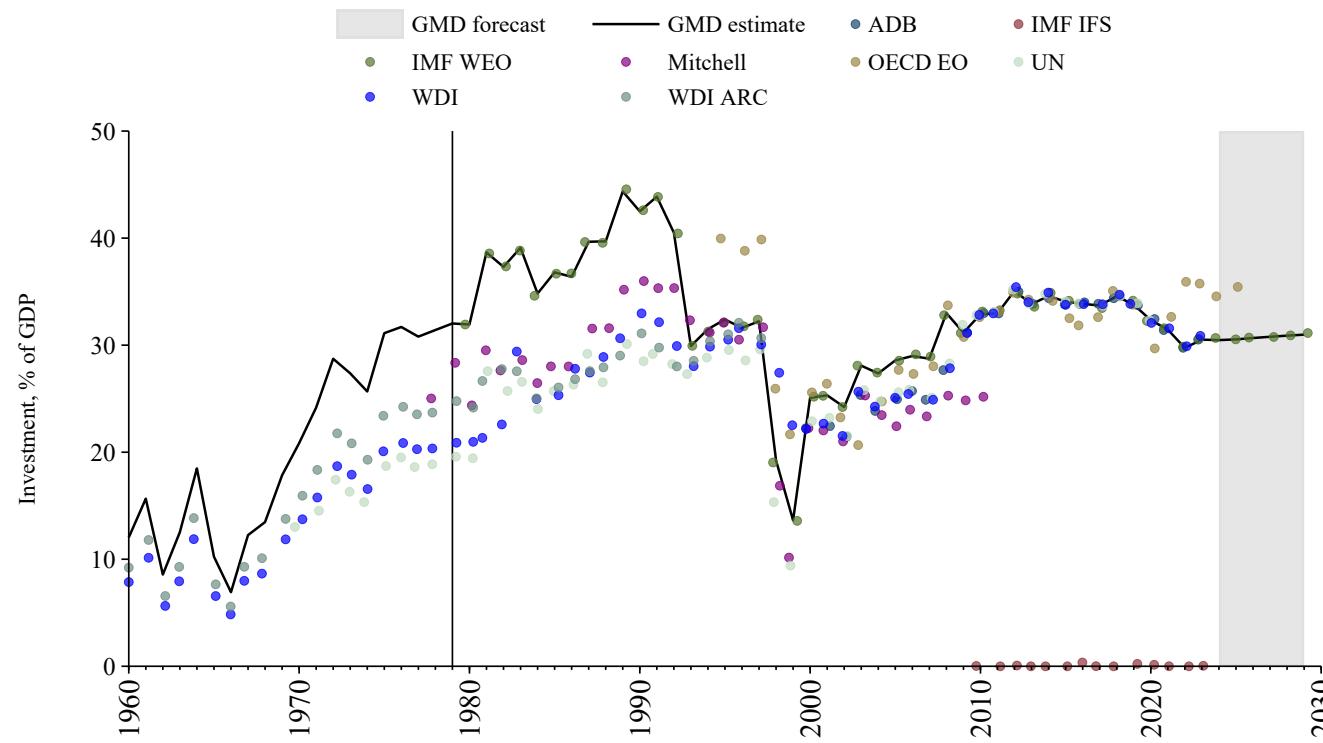
Investment

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 209.6%).. |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



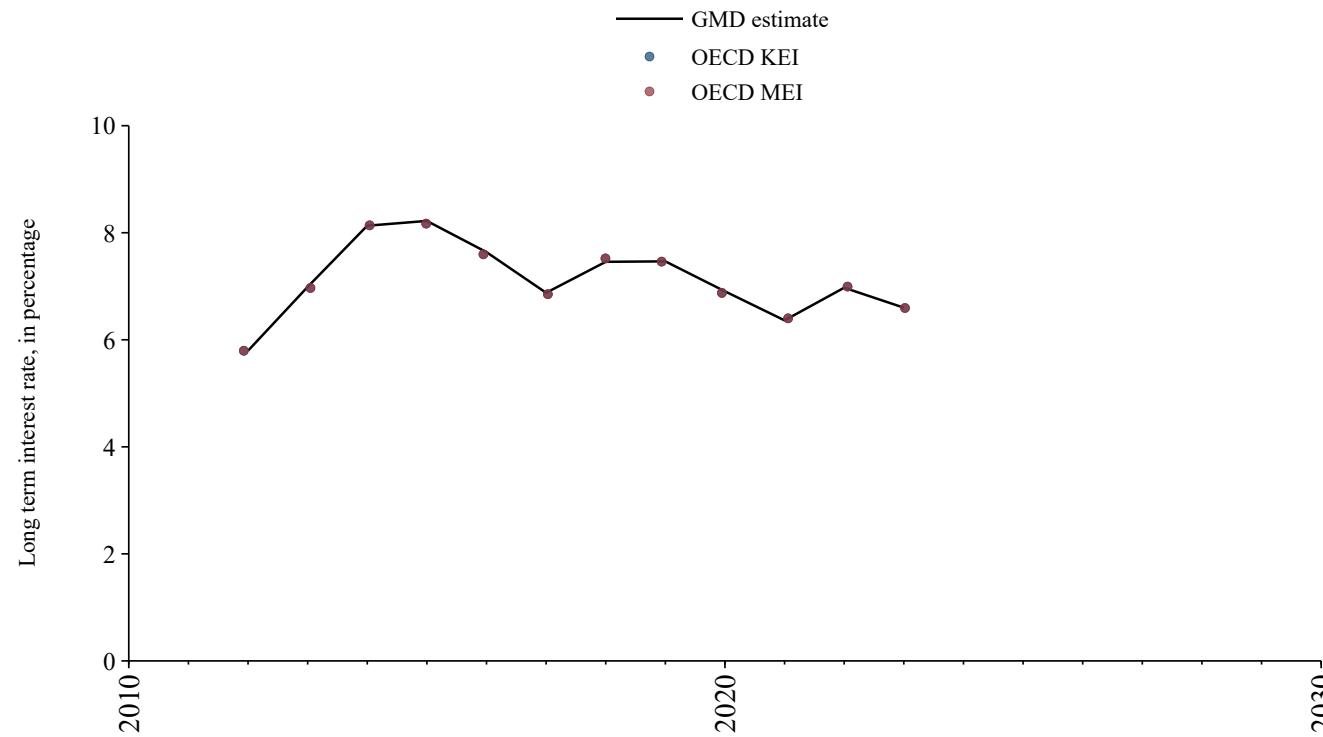
Investment to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 153%).. |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



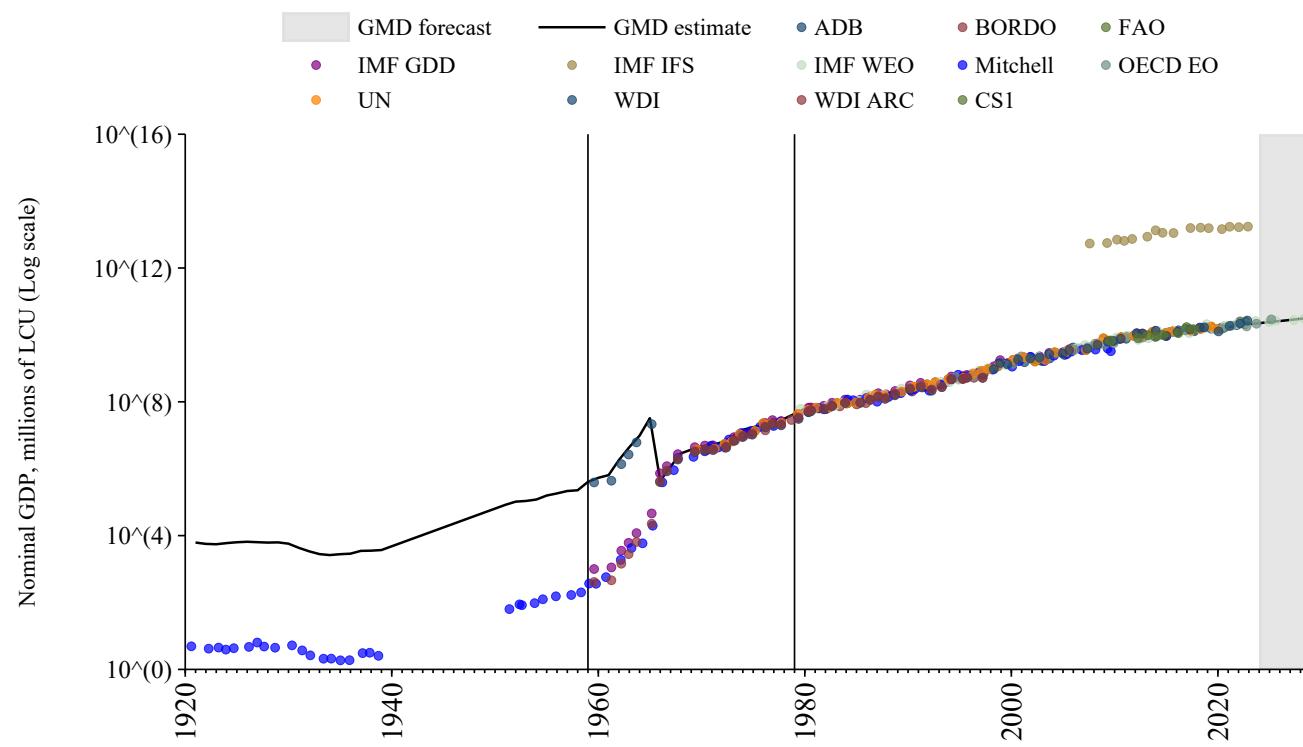
Long term interest rate

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|--|
| OECD (2024b) | 2012 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



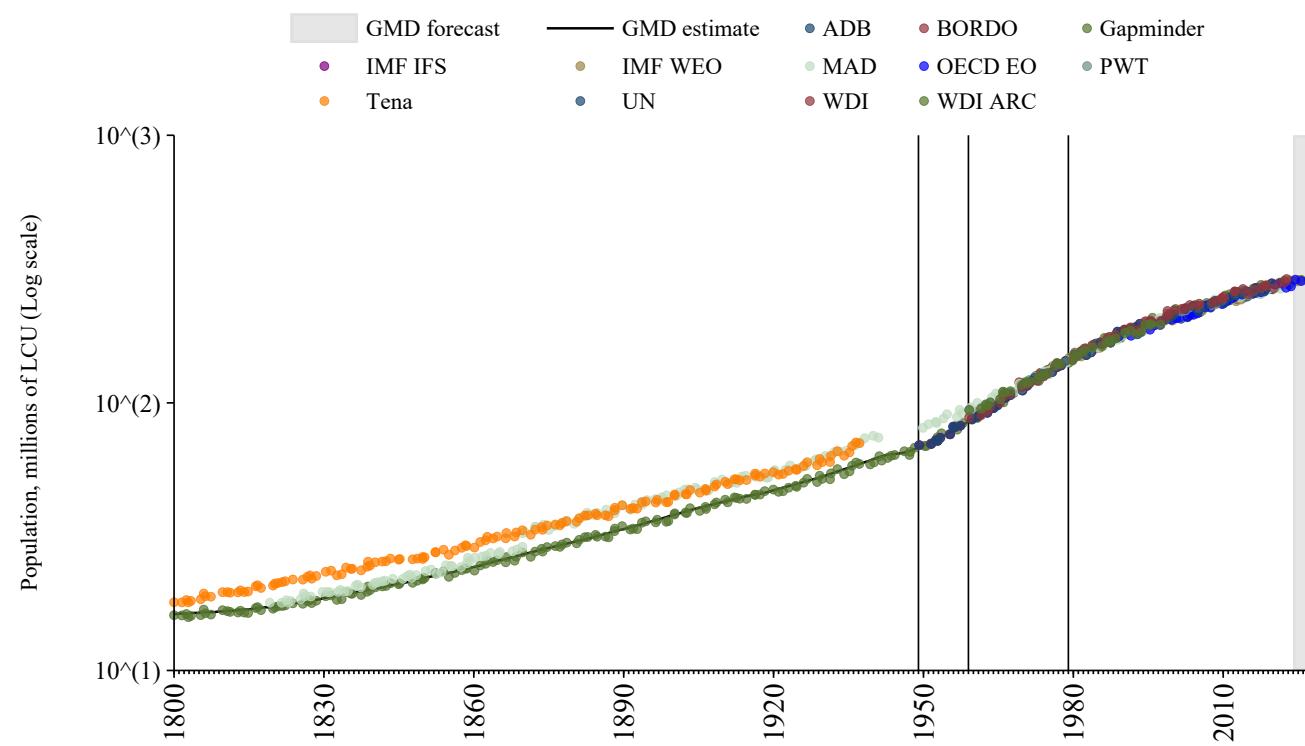
Nominal GDP

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1921 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 126370.9%).. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 137%).. |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



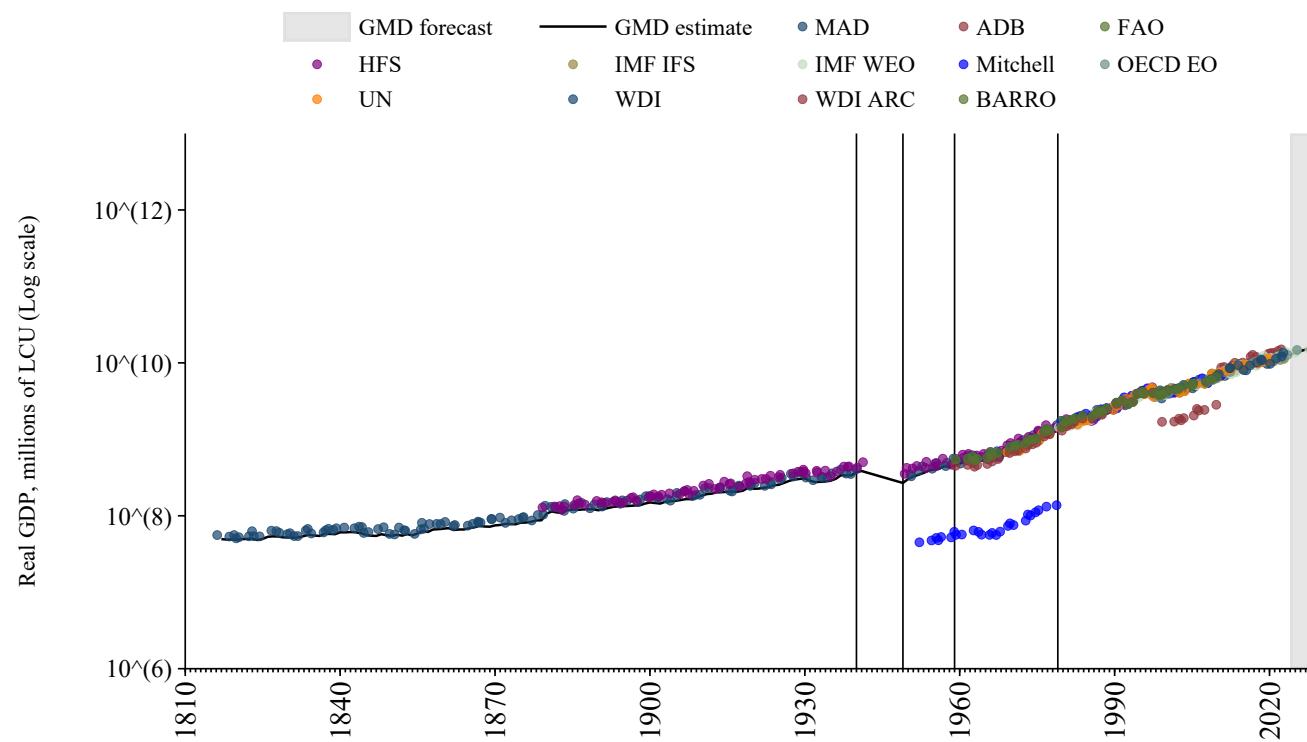
Population

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.7%).. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024b) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.6%).. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99%).. |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.3%).. |



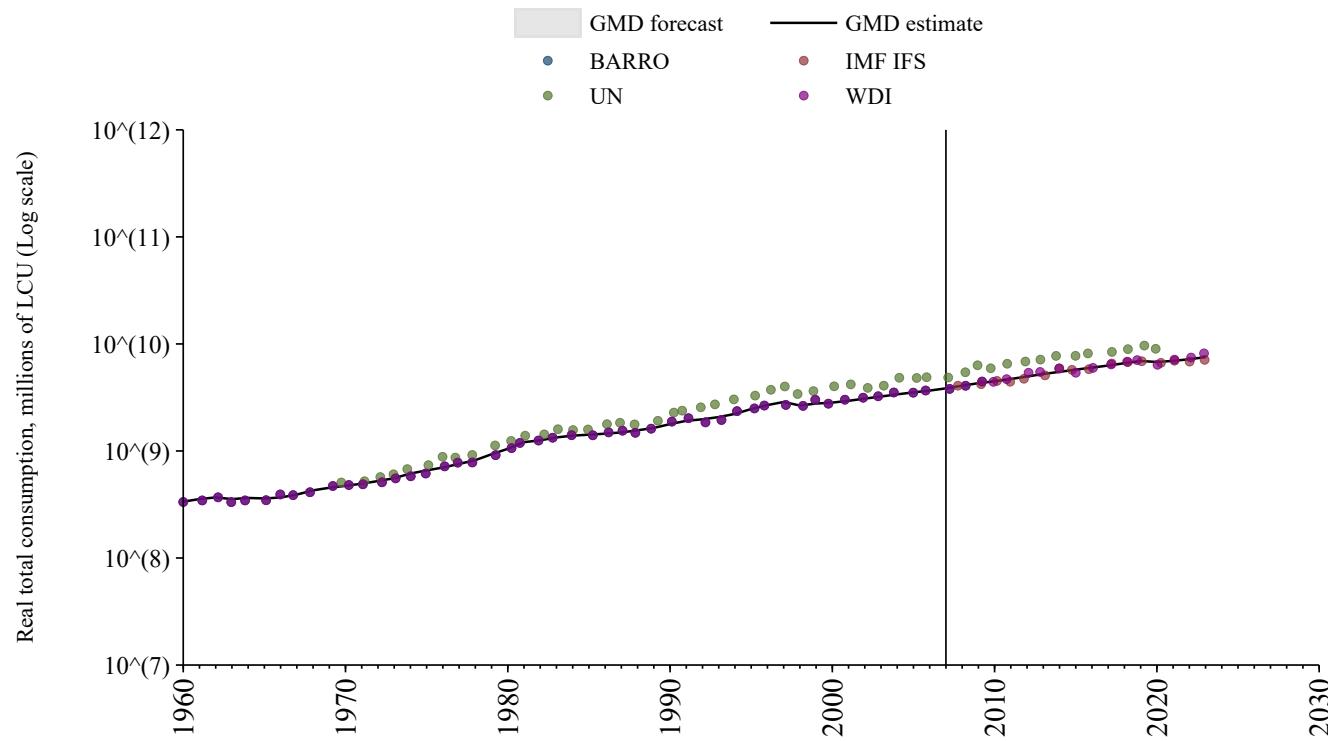
Real GDP

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--------------------|-------------|---|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1817 - 1940 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 88.5%).. |
| Schuler (2015) | 1941 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 79.8%).. |
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 88.7%).. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 88.6%).. |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



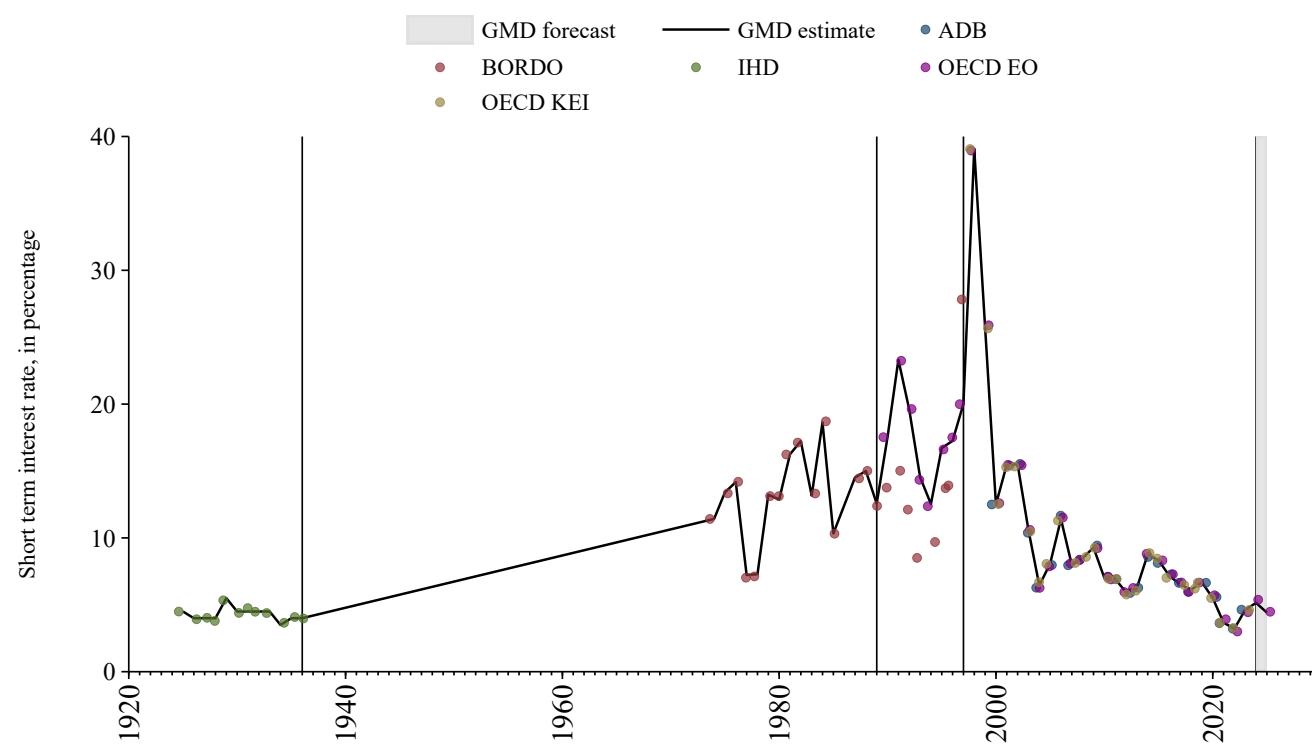
Real total consumption

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2007 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 100.7%).. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024b) | 2008 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



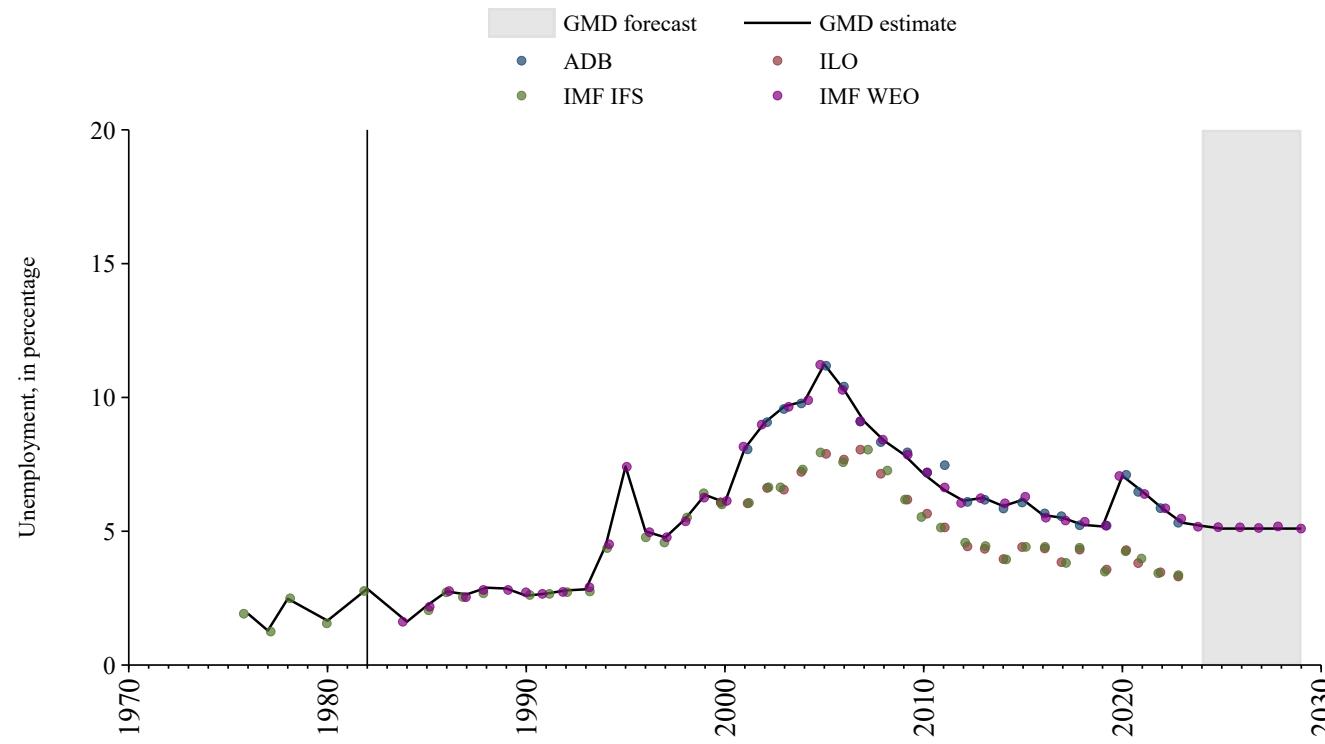
Short term interest rate

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Ellison et al. (2024) | 1925 - 1936 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1937. |
| Bordo et al. (2001) | 1937 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 1990 - 1997 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1998. |
| OECD (2024a) | 1998 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| OECD Economic Outlook (2024) | 2024 - 2025 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. |



Unemployment

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024b) | 1976 - 1982 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1983. |
| WEO (2024) | 1983 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



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