

Consumer Prices Index

January 31, 2025

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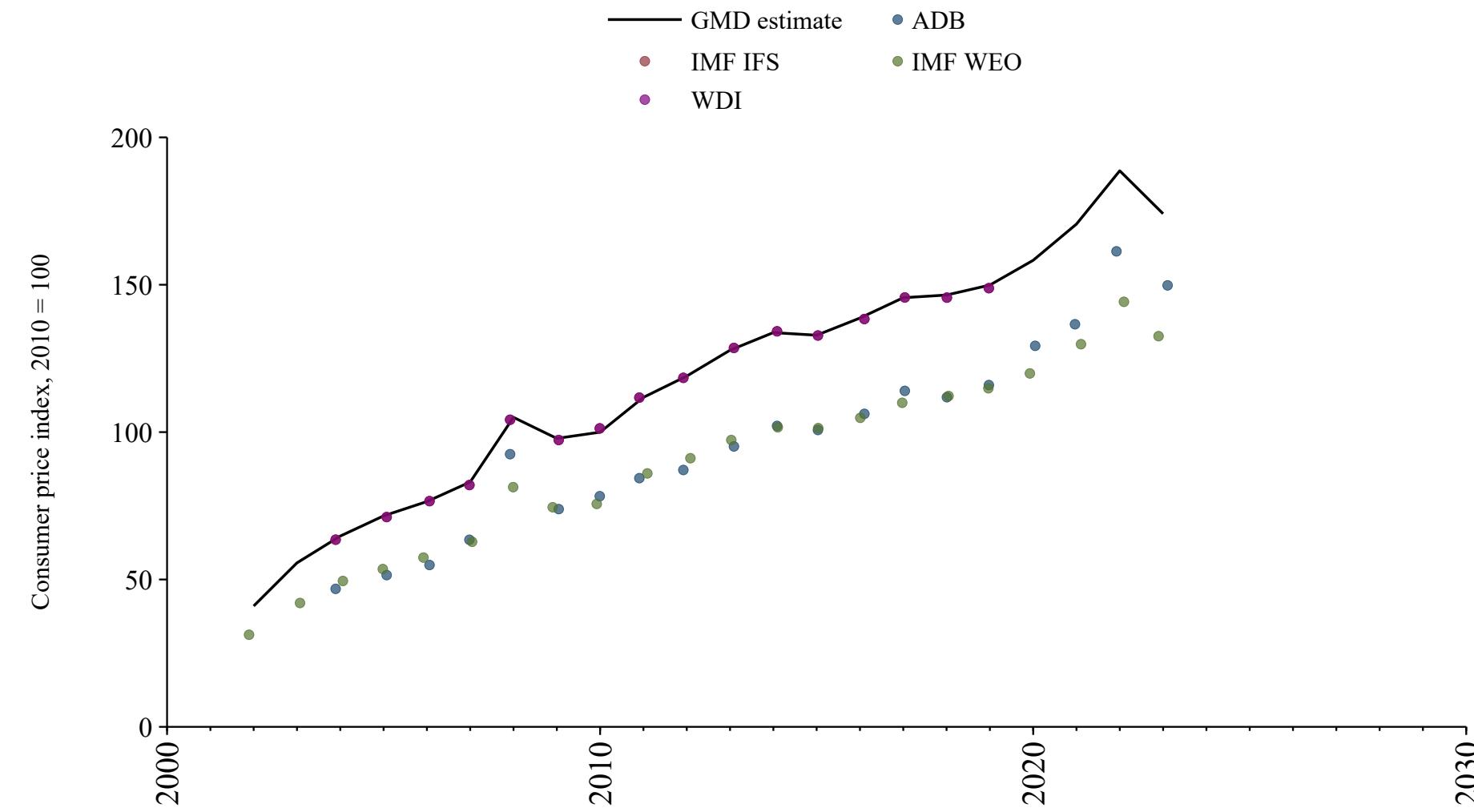
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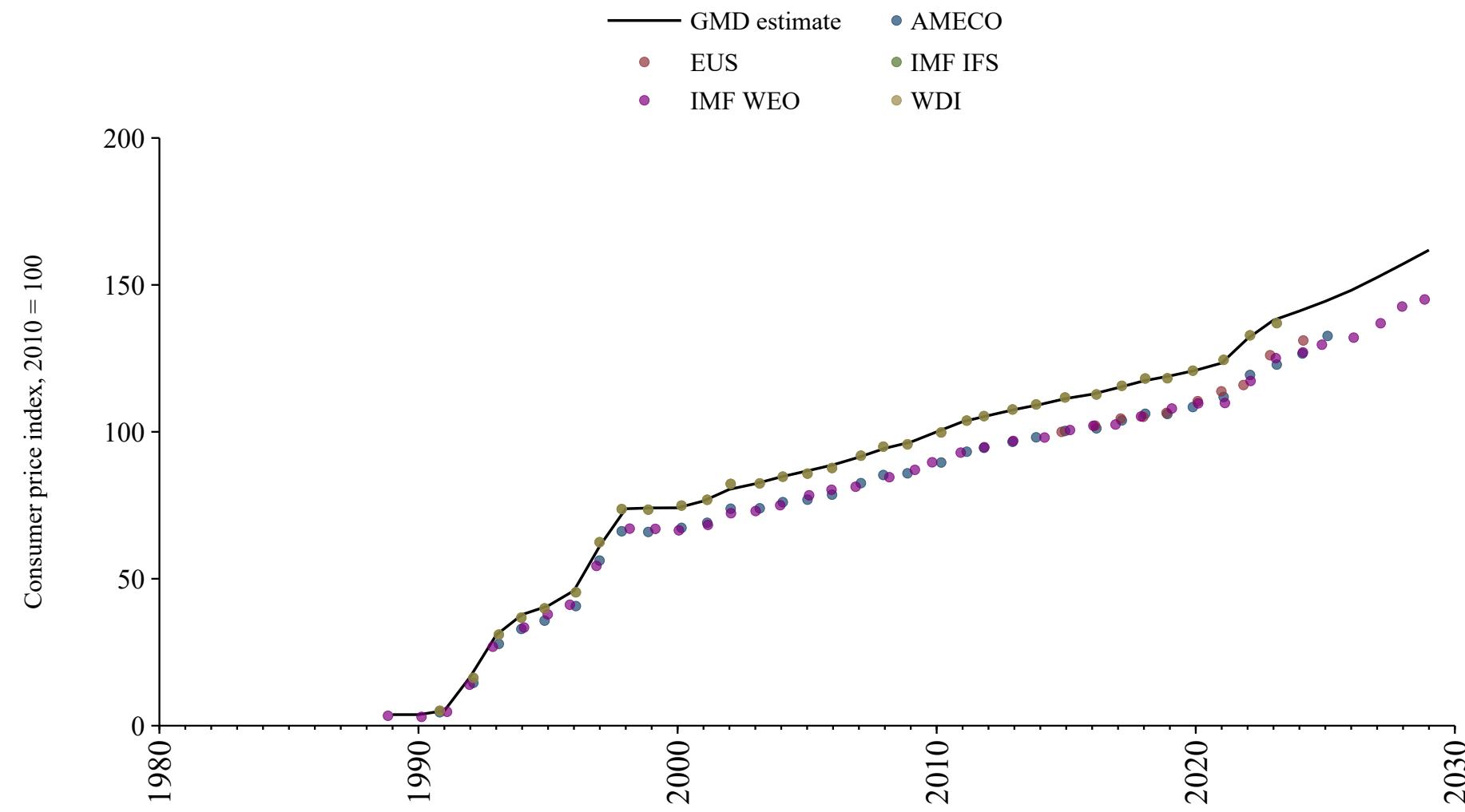
Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



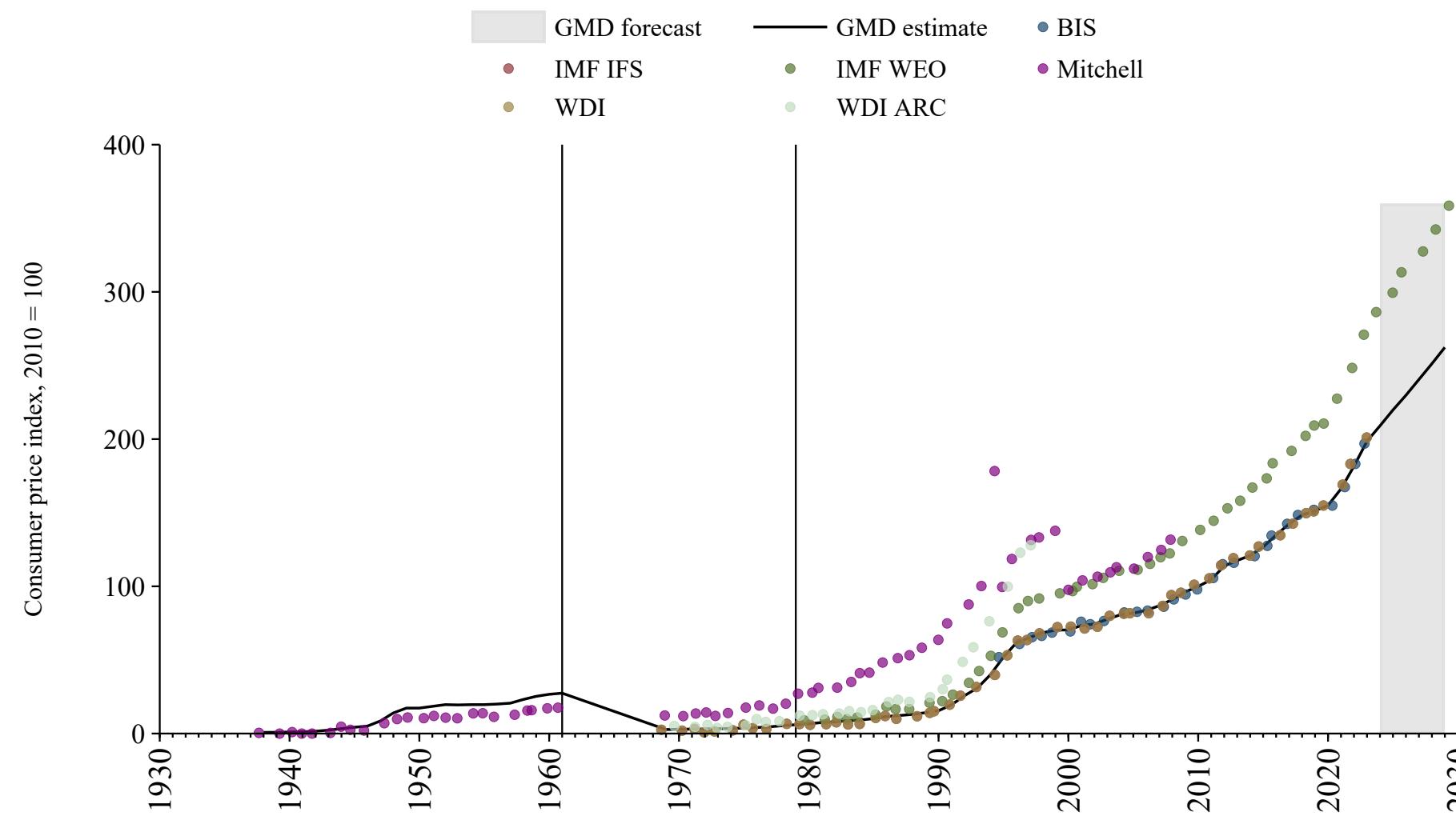
Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1989 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



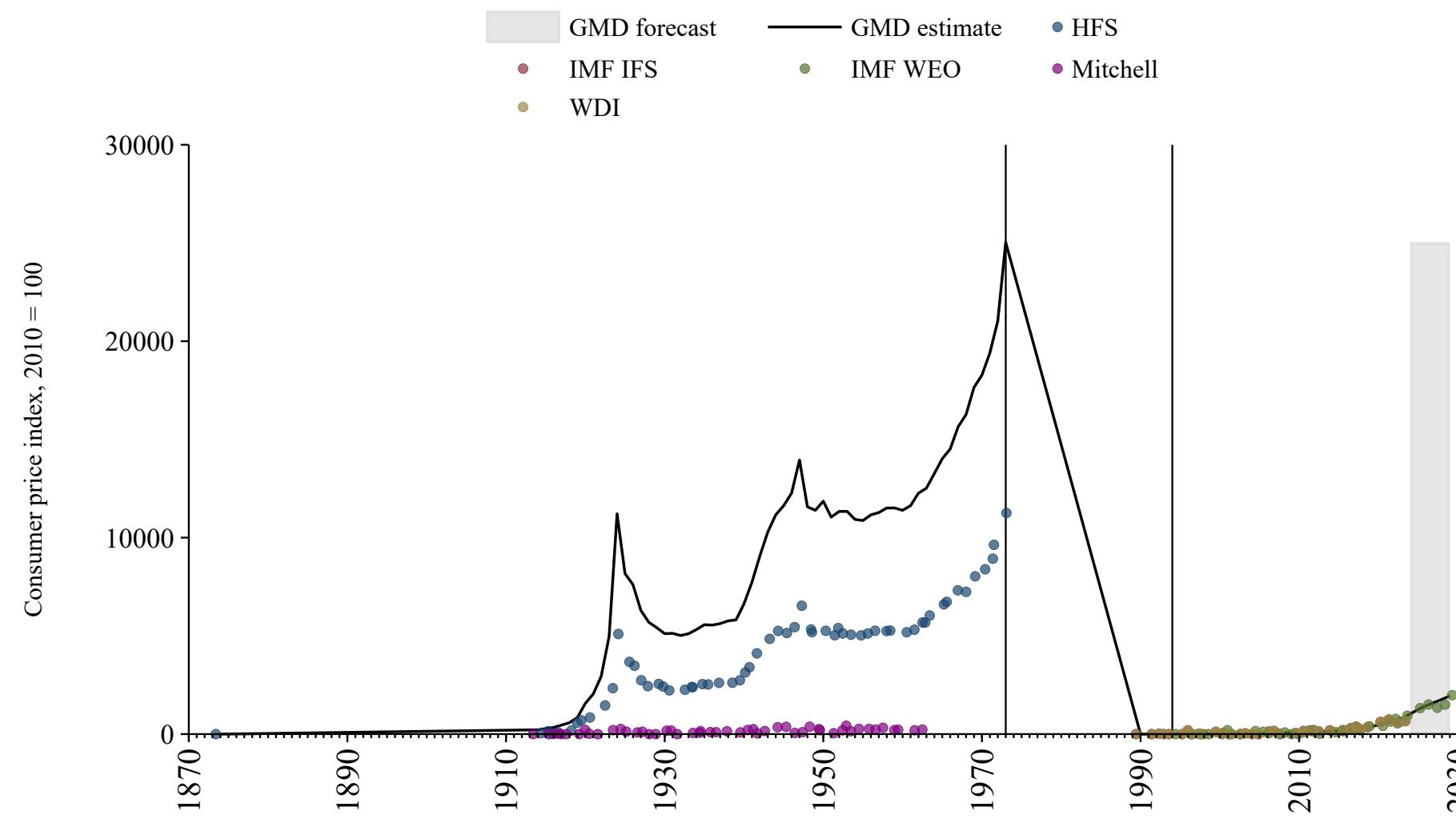
Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1938 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 212.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 145.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



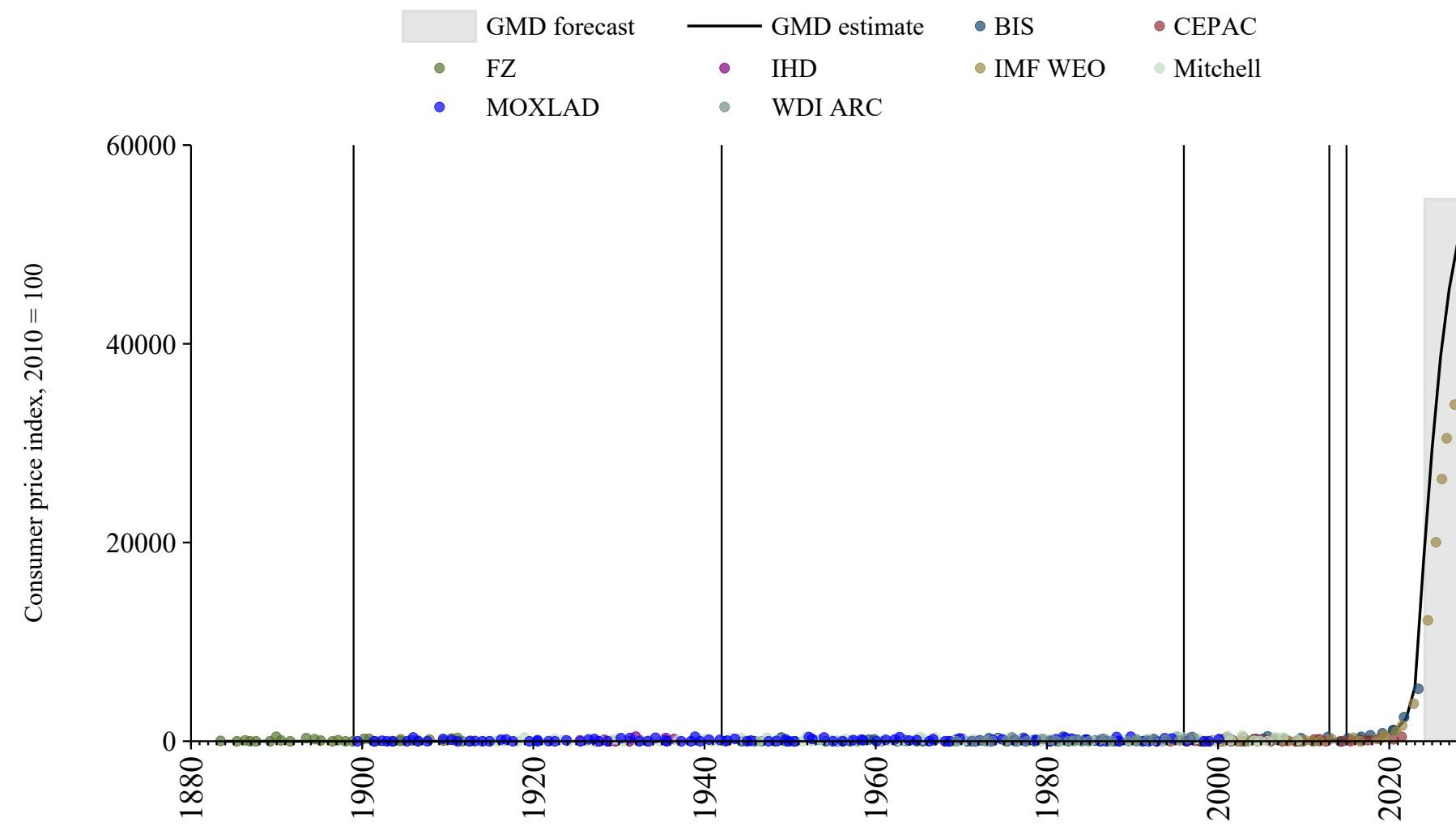
Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1874 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 204.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1974 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 142.9%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



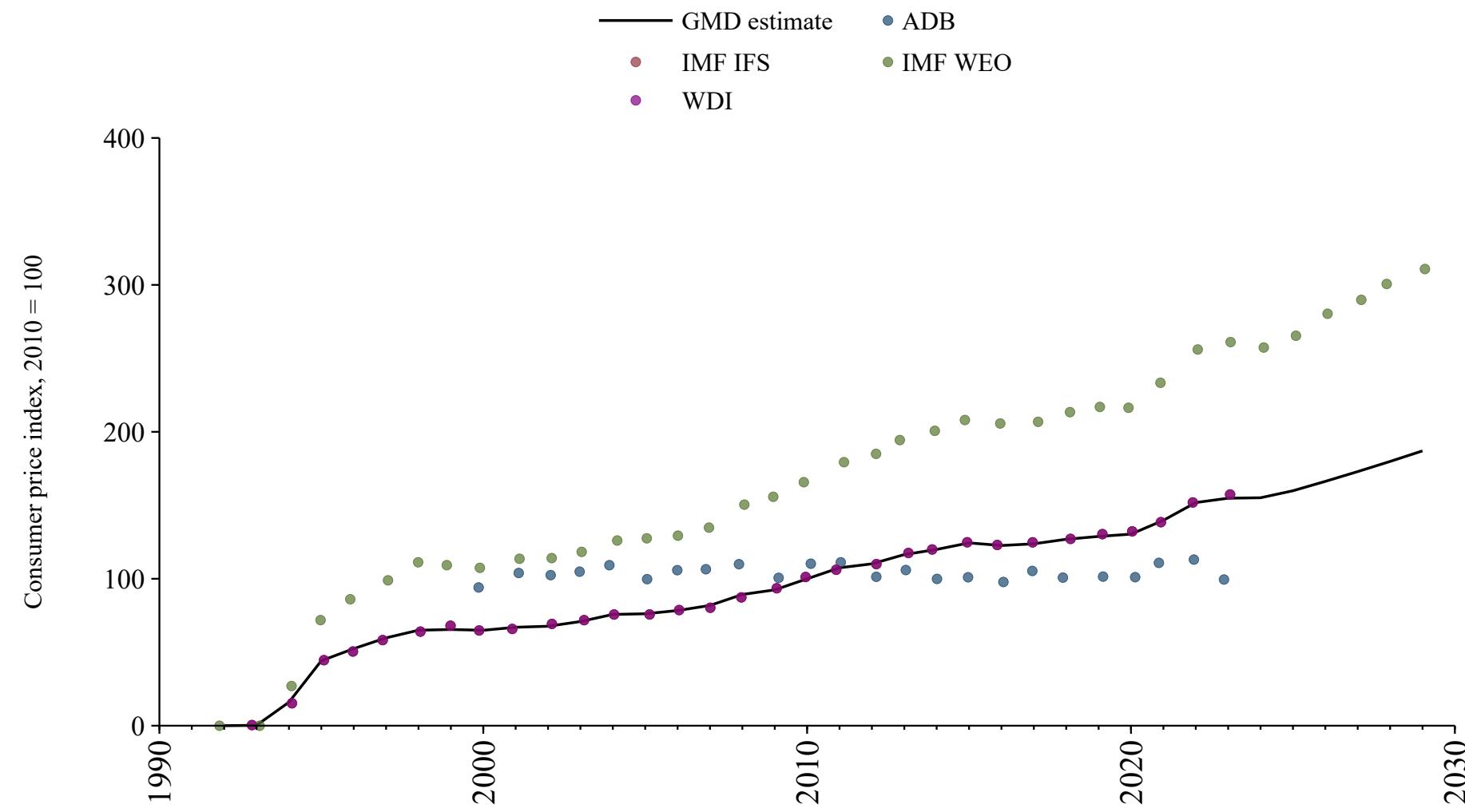
Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1884 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 0%).
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1900 - 1942	Spliced using overlapping data in 1943: (ratio = 1.9%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1943 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 67.6%).
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 103.8%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2014 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 67.6%).
WEO (2024)	2016 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



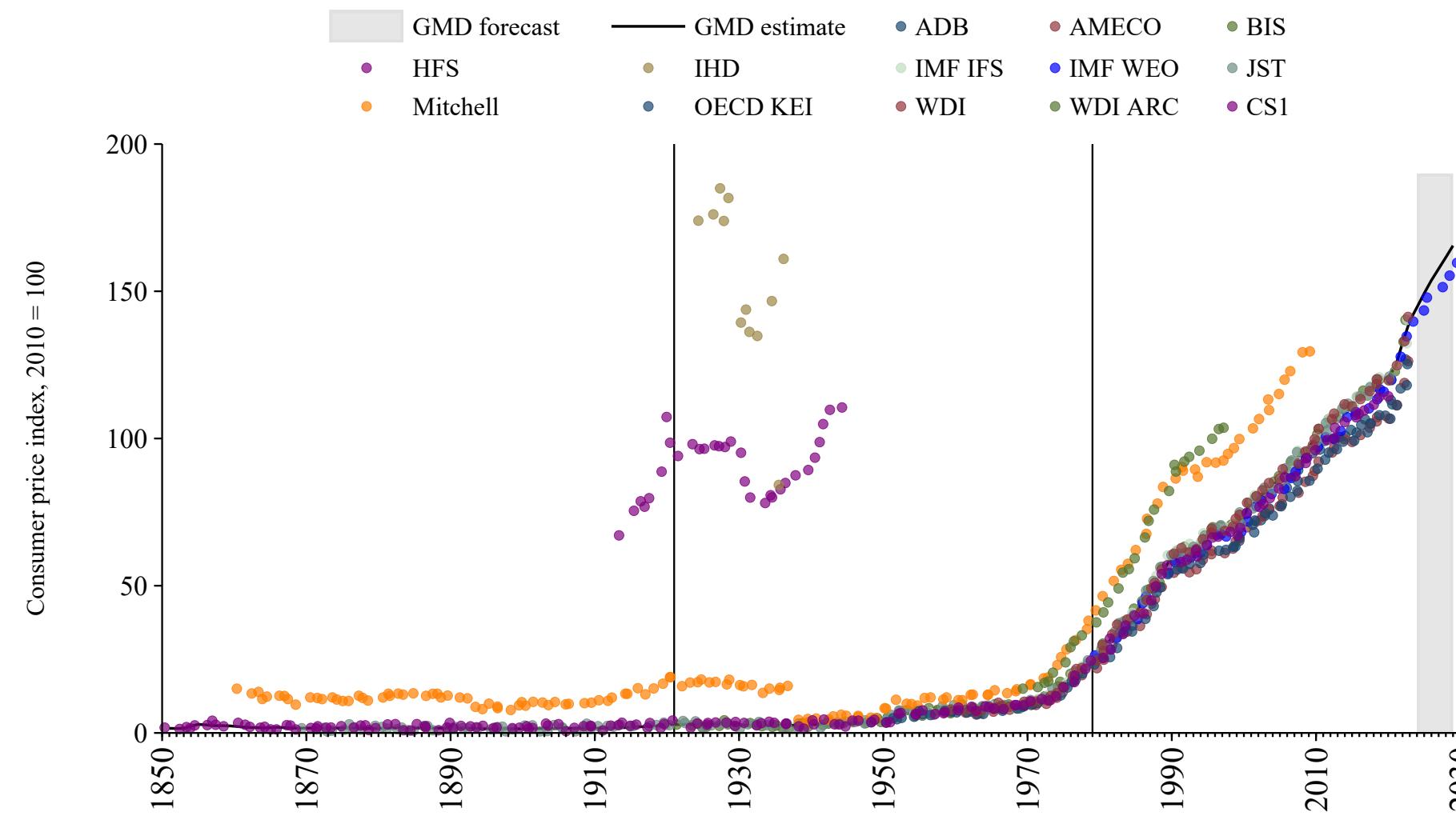
Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



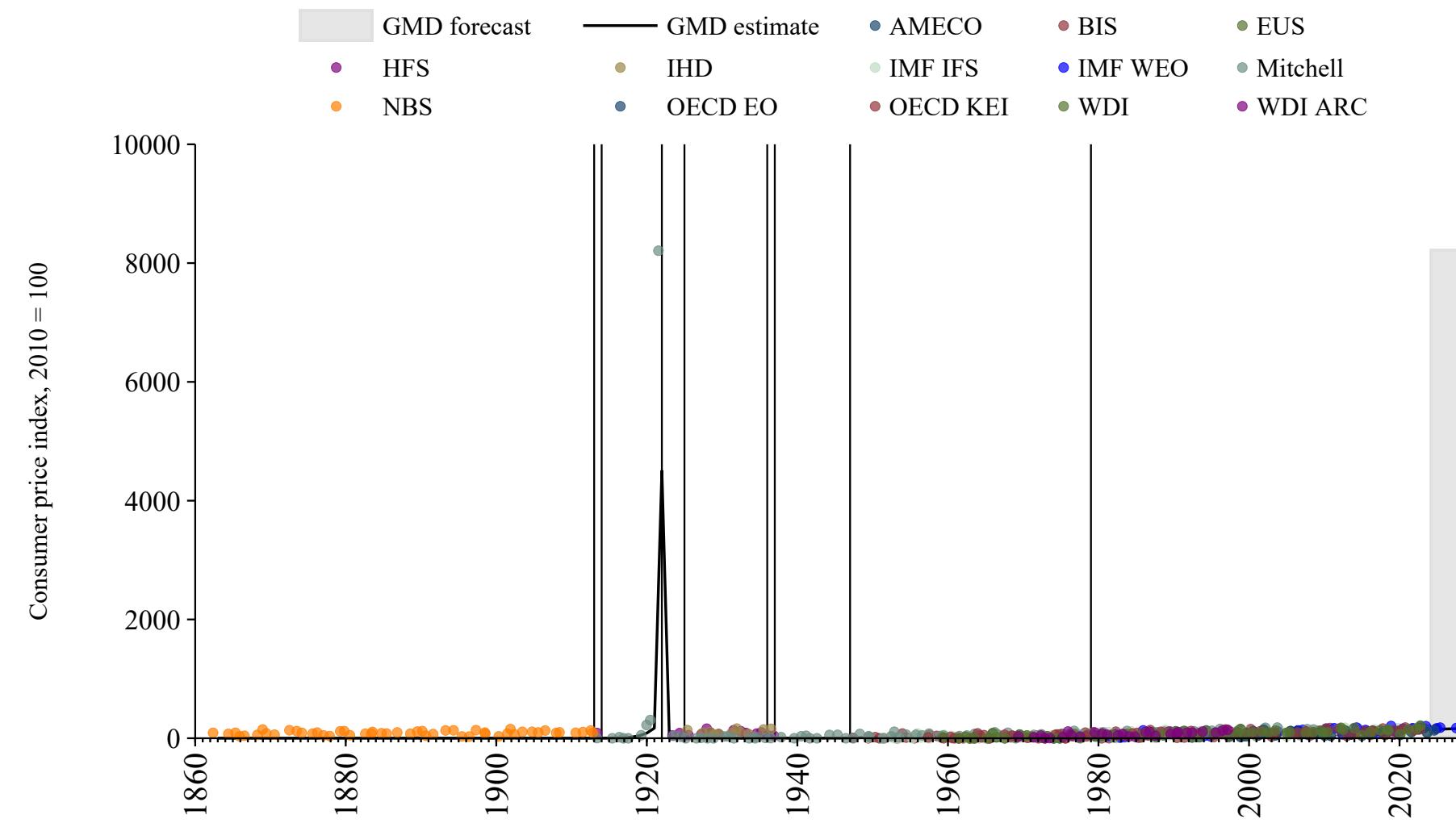
Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Hutchinson and Ploeckl (2024)	1851 - 1921	Spliced using overlapping data in 1922: (ratio = 83.1%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1922 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



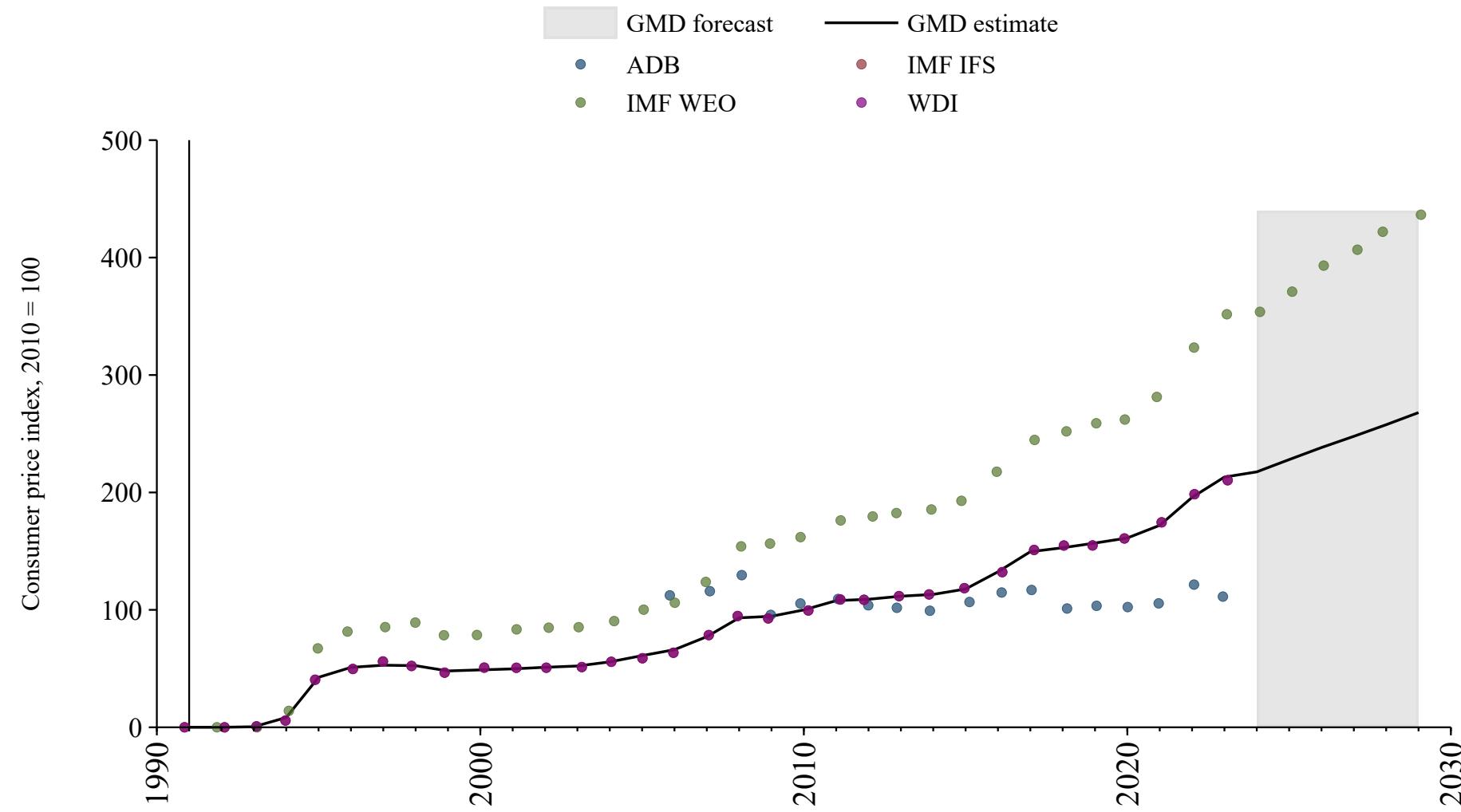
Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1863 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 1.8%).
Schuler (2015)	1914 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915: (ratio = 2.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1915 - 1922	Spliced using overlapping data in 1923: (ratio = 59.9%).
Schuler (2015)	1923 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 2.1%).
Ellison et al. (2024)	1926 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 1.4%).
Schuler (2015)	1937 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 2.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1938 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 58.8%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1948 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 114.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



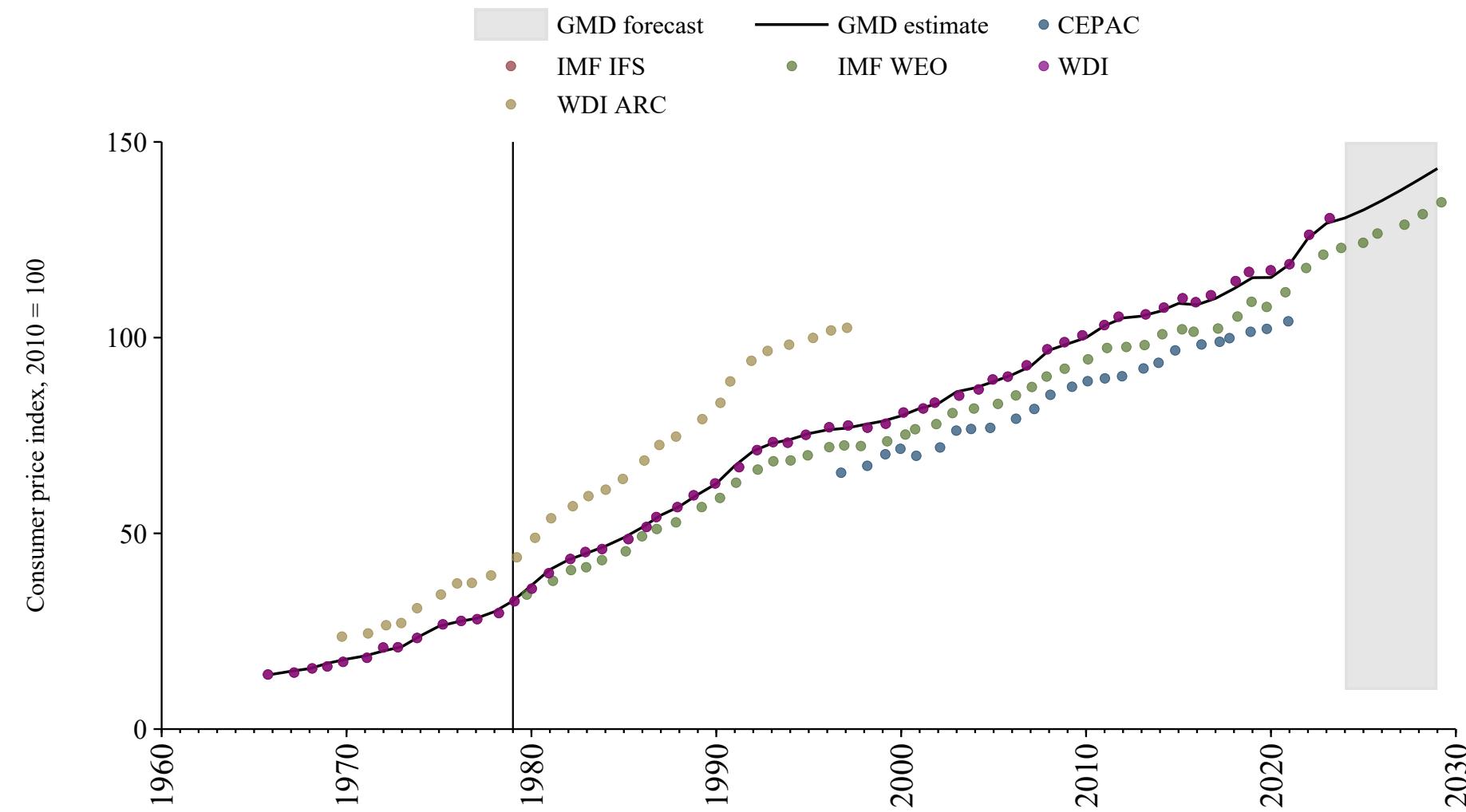
Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 163.9%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



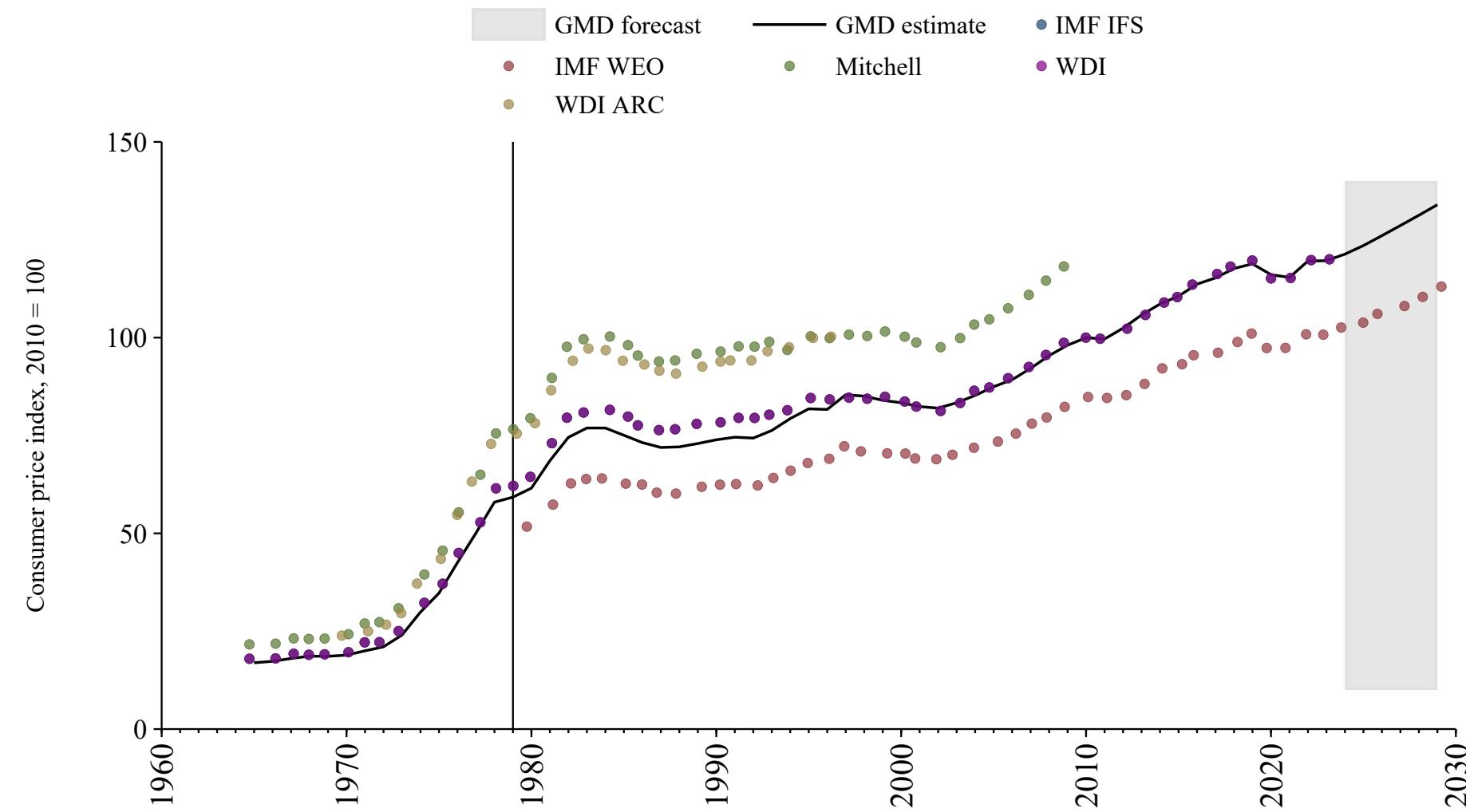
Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1966 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 94%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



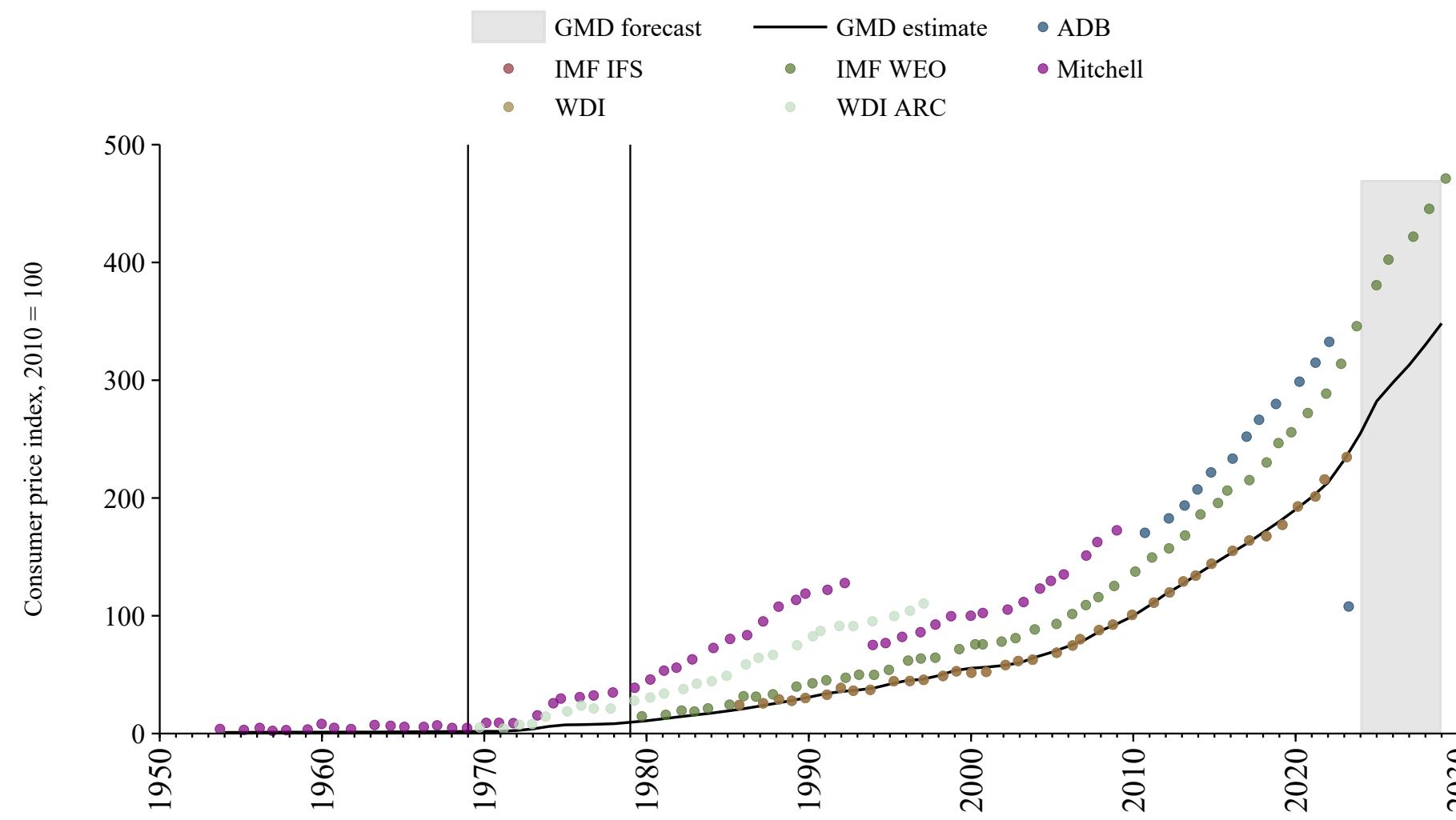
Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 79.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



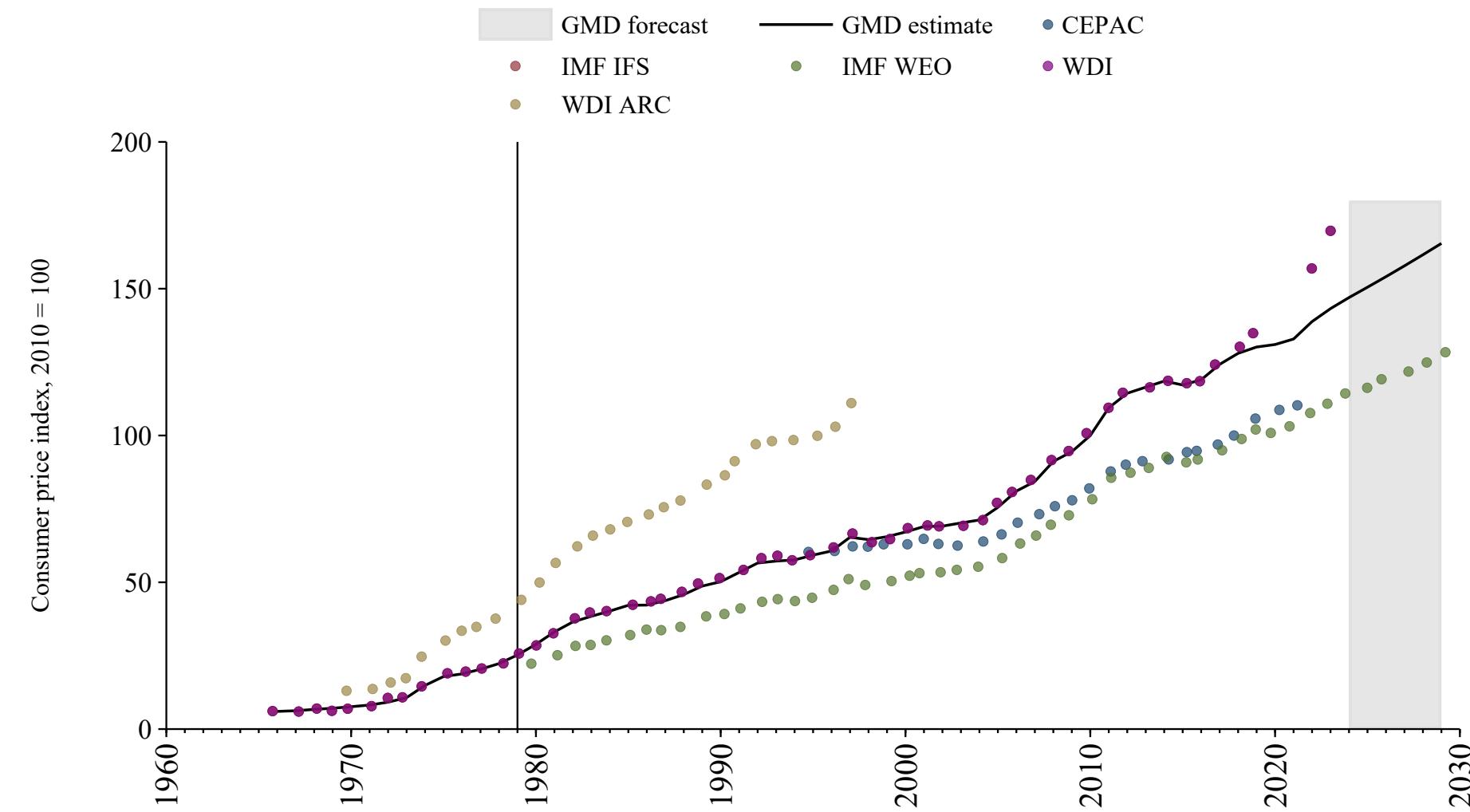
Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 33.1%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 49.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



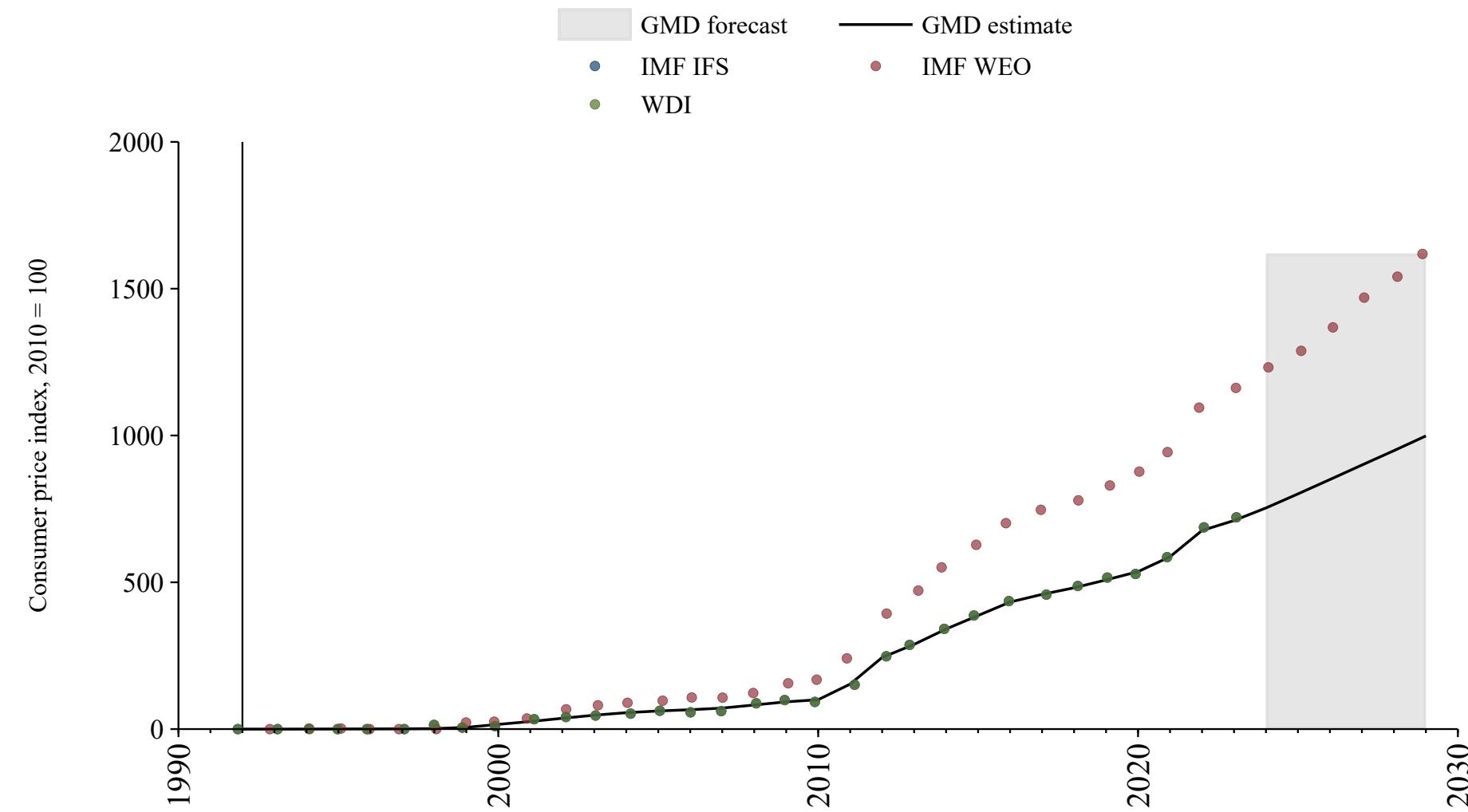
Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1966 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 75.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



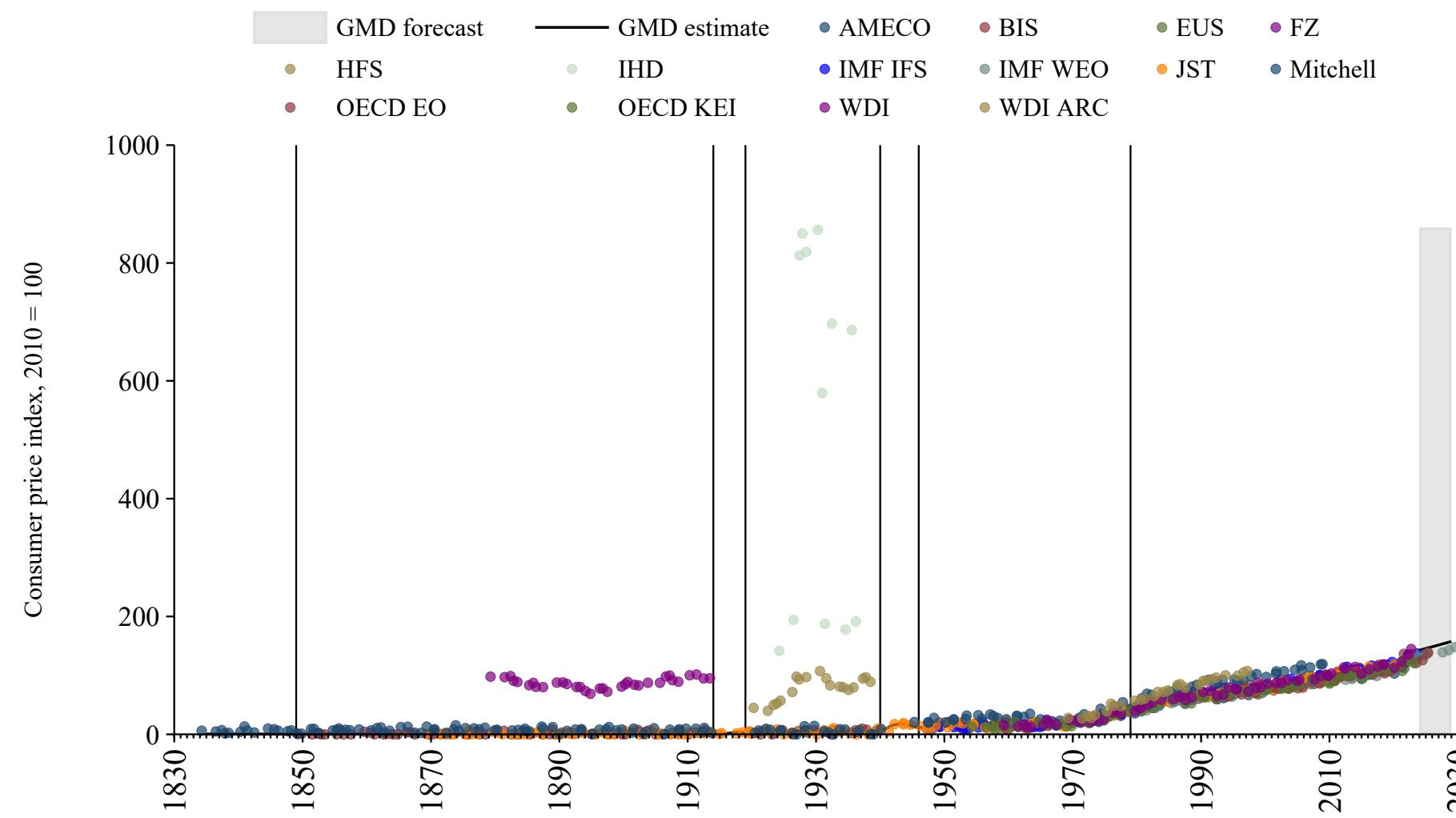
Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1992 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 160.7%).
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



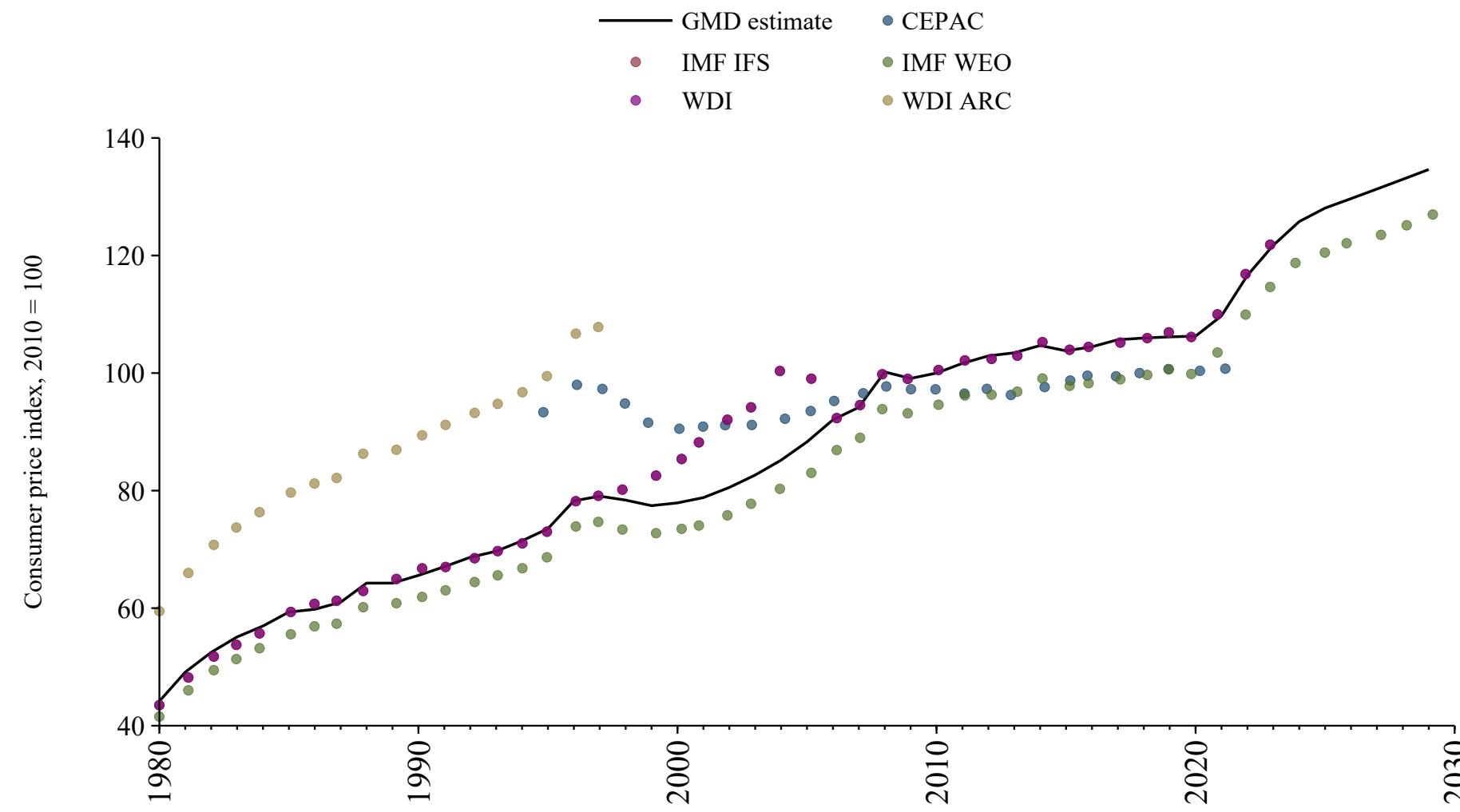
Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1835 - 1849	Spliced using overlapping data in 1850: (ratio = 8.2%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1850 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915: (ratio = 126.2%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1915 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920: (ratio = 124.2%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1920 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 124.1%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1941 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 93%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1947 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 93%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



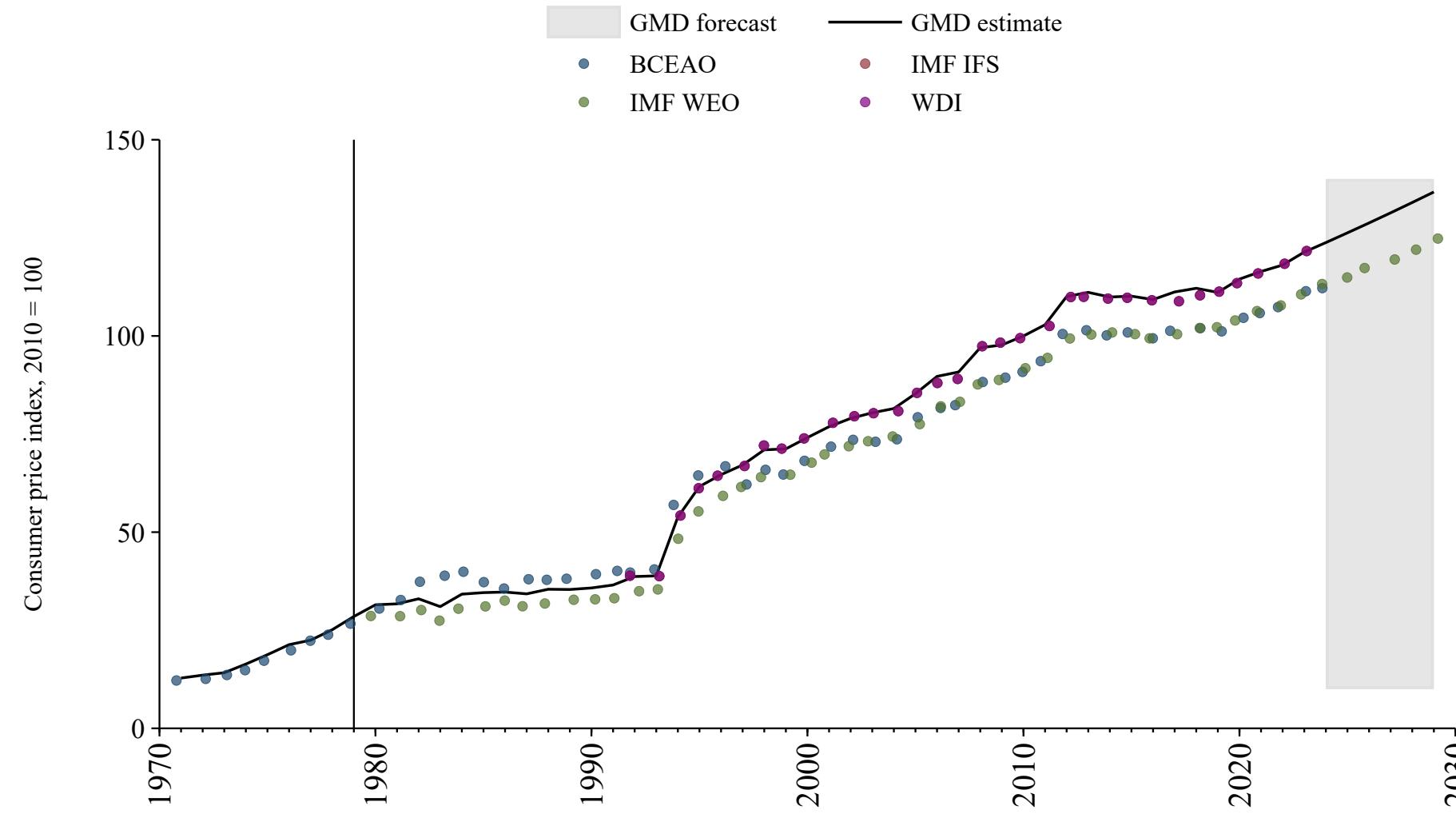
Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



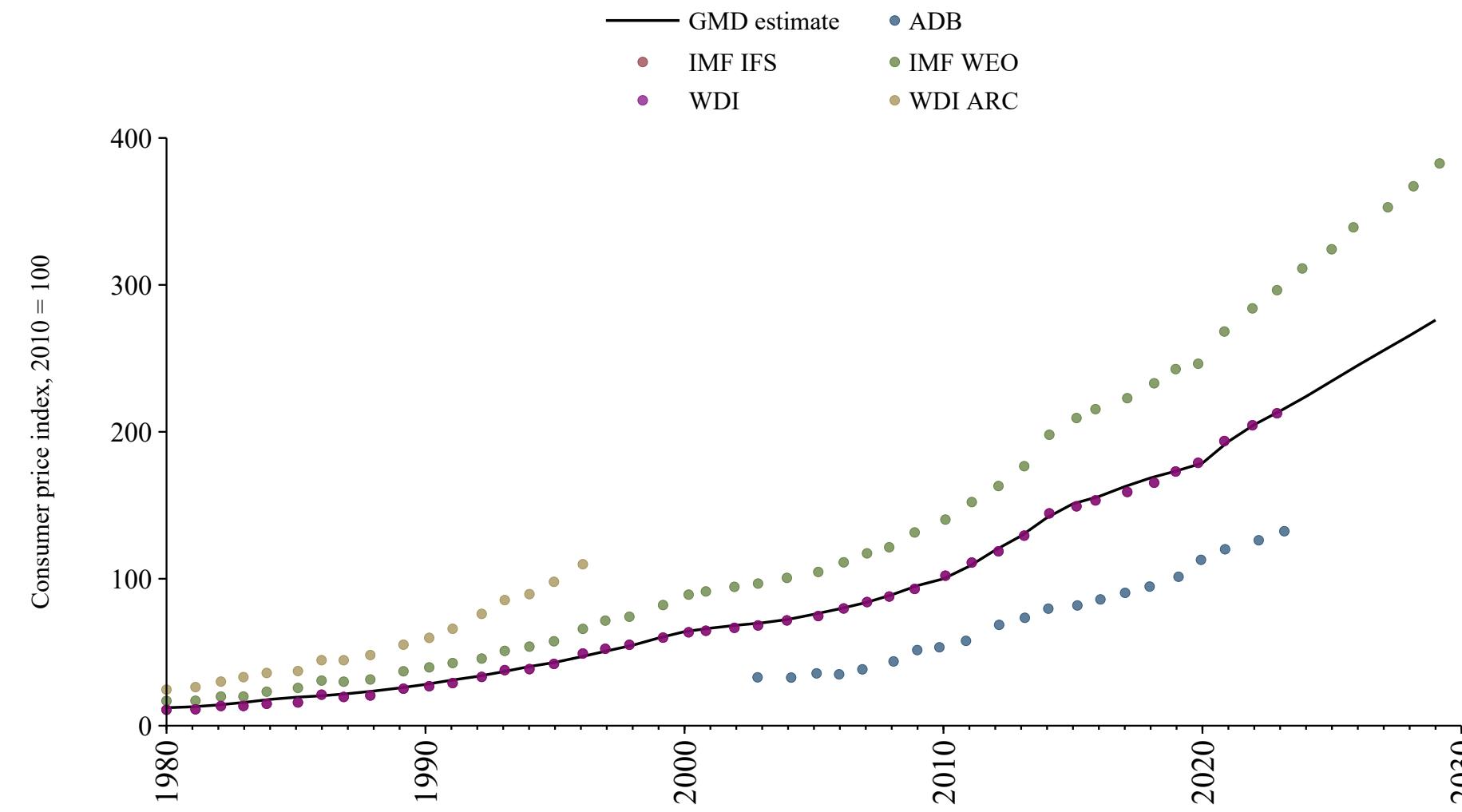
Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1971 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



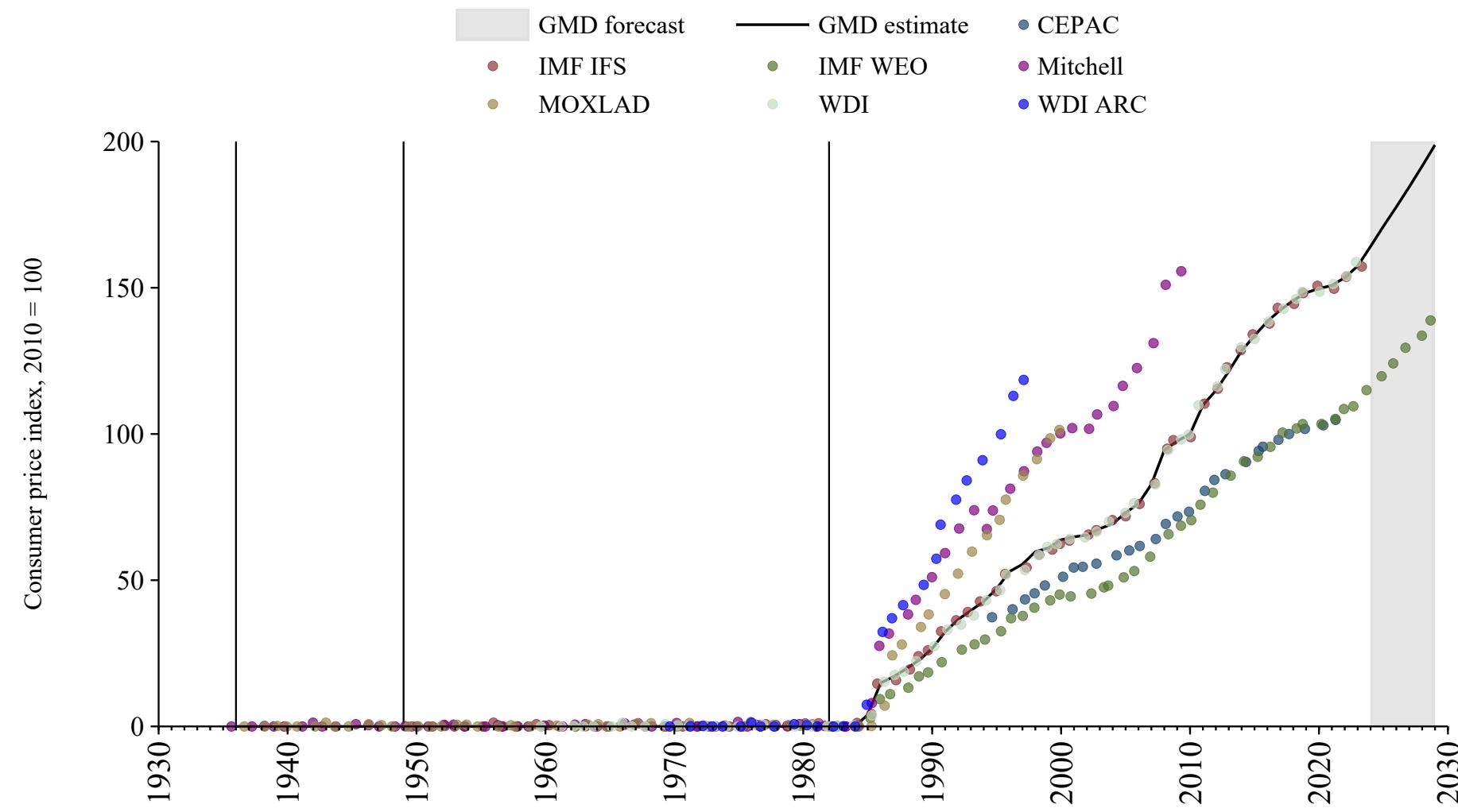
Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



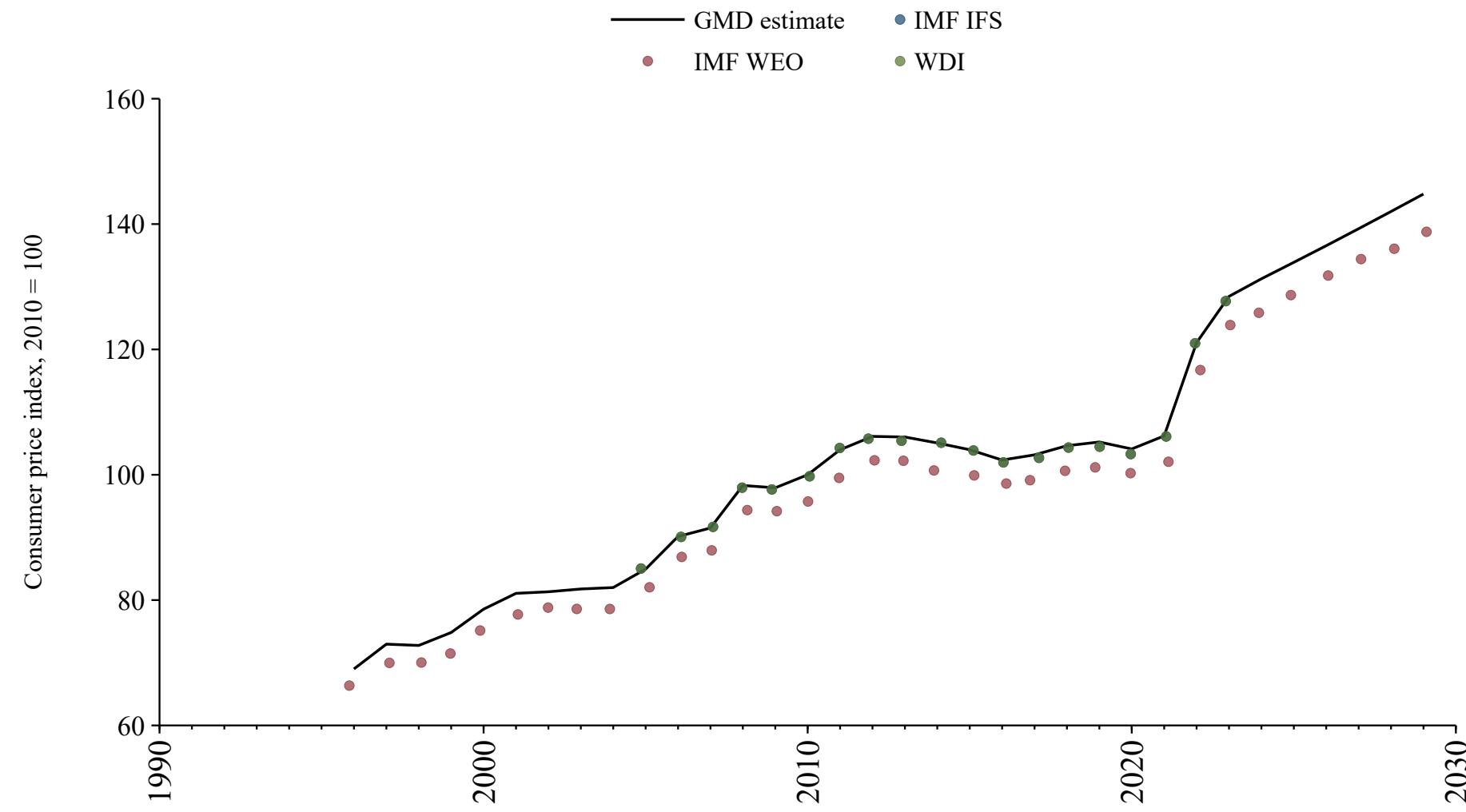
Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1936 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 10%).
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1937 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 62.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 83.9%).
WEO (2024)	1983 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



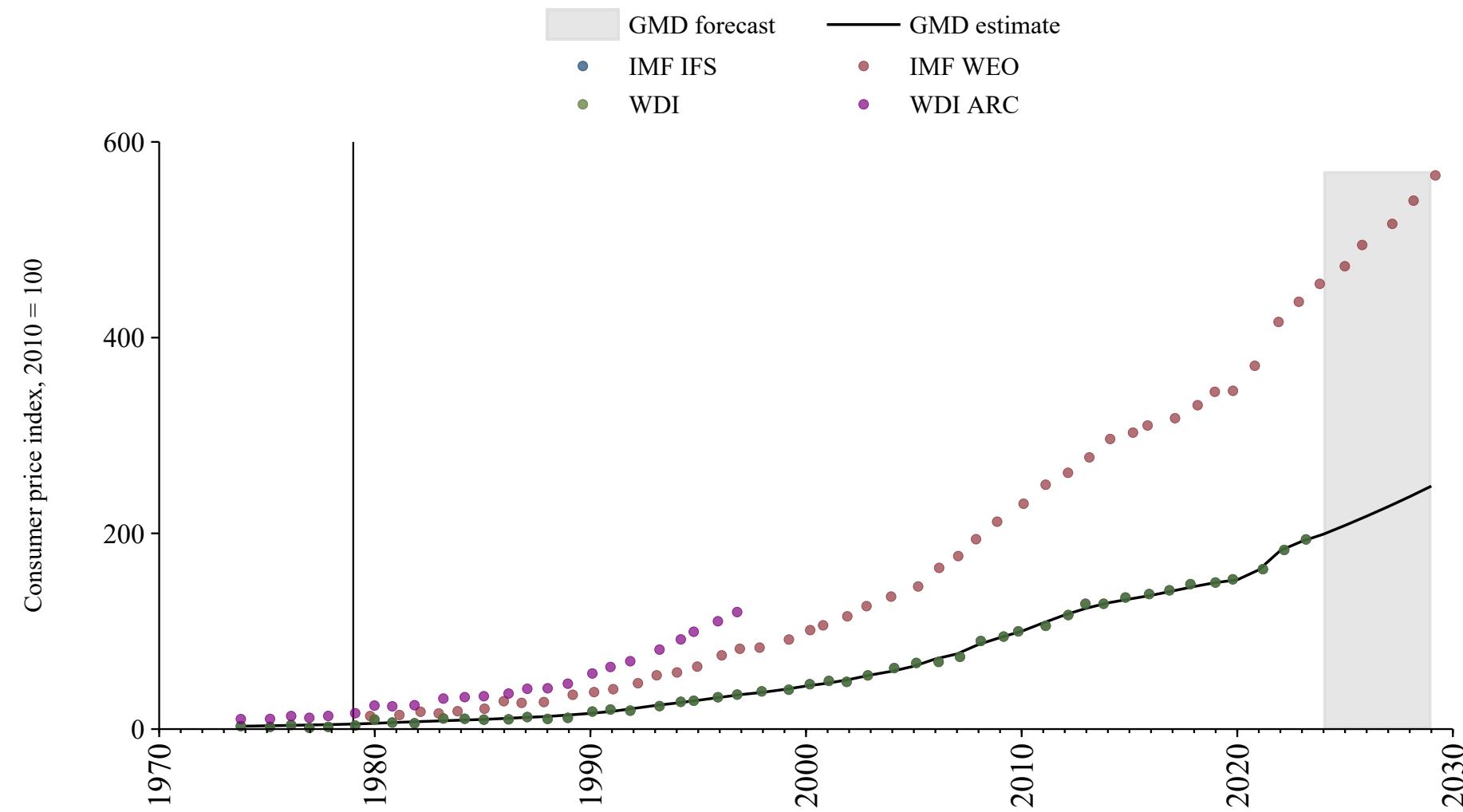
Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



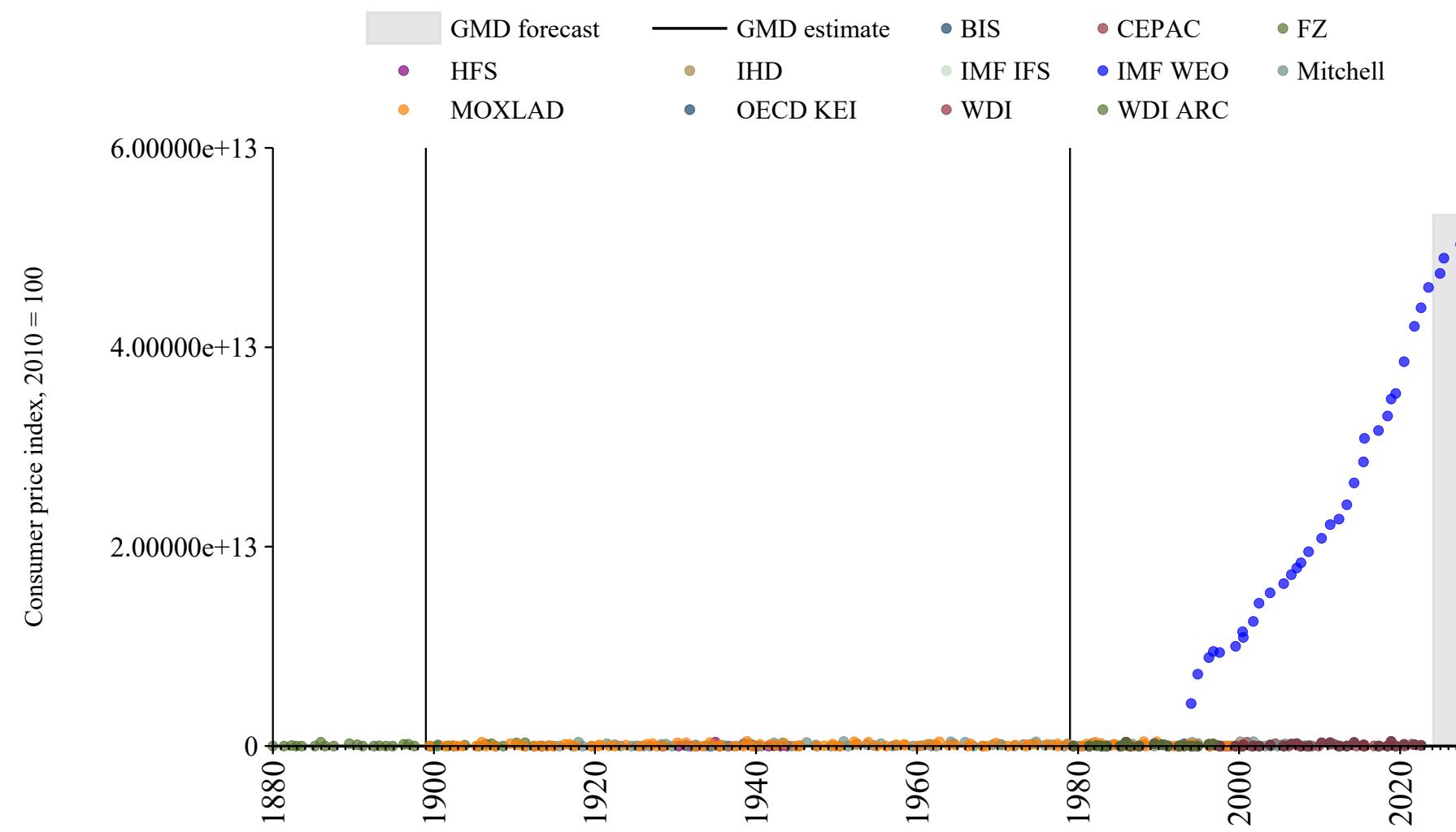
Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1974 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 224.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



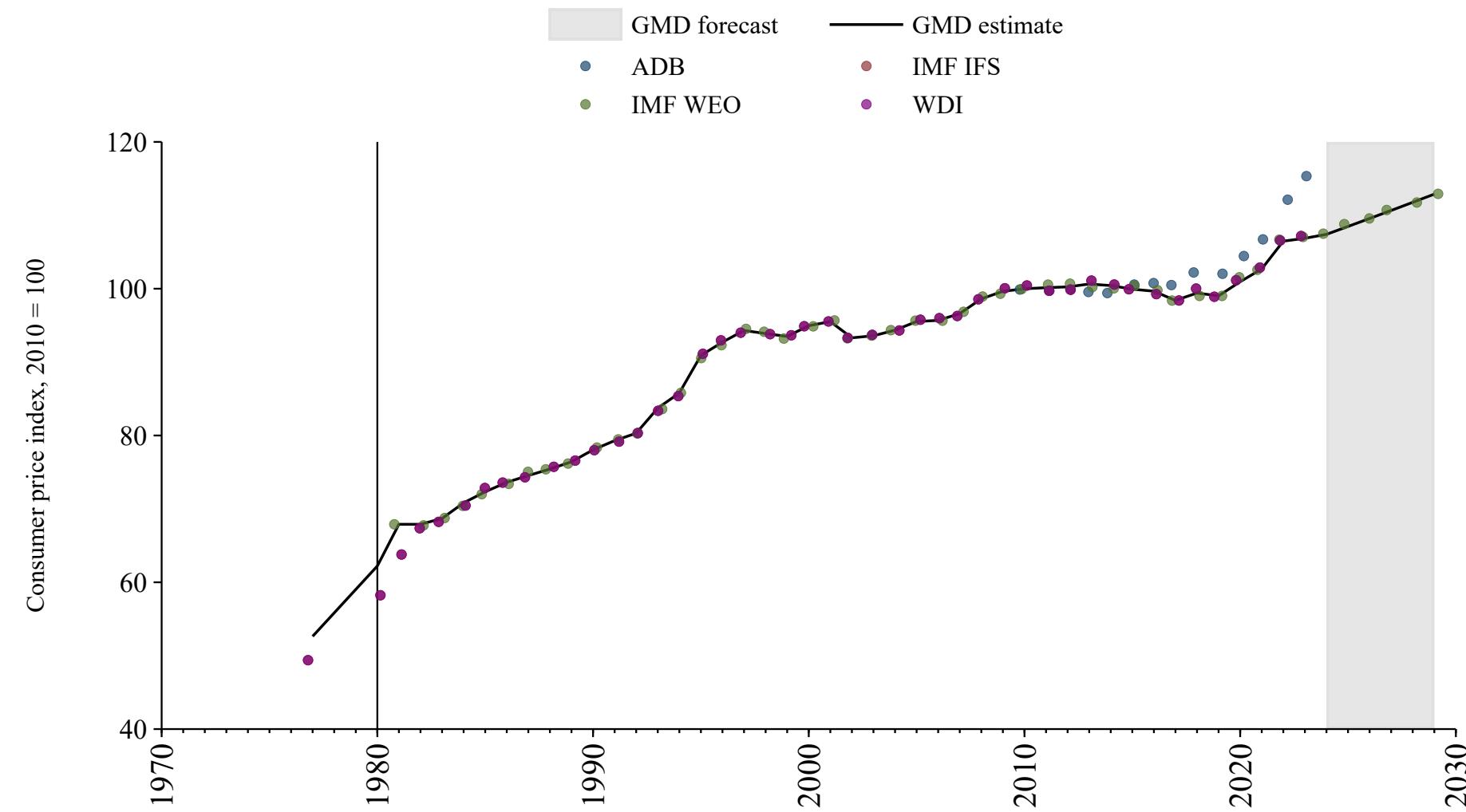
Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1880 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 0%).
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1900 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 1.45e+13%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



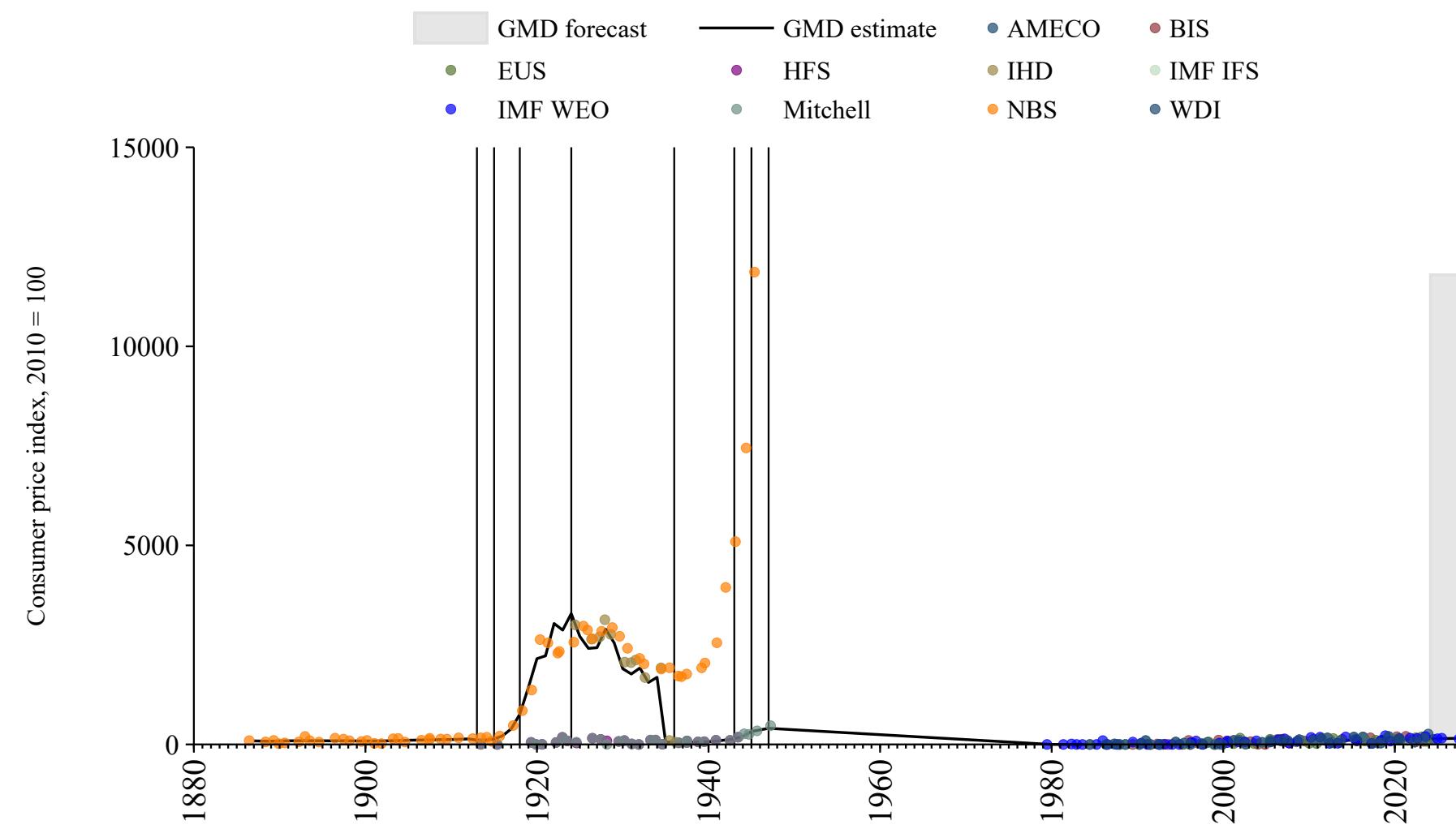
Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1977 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 106.6%).
WEO (2024)	1981 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



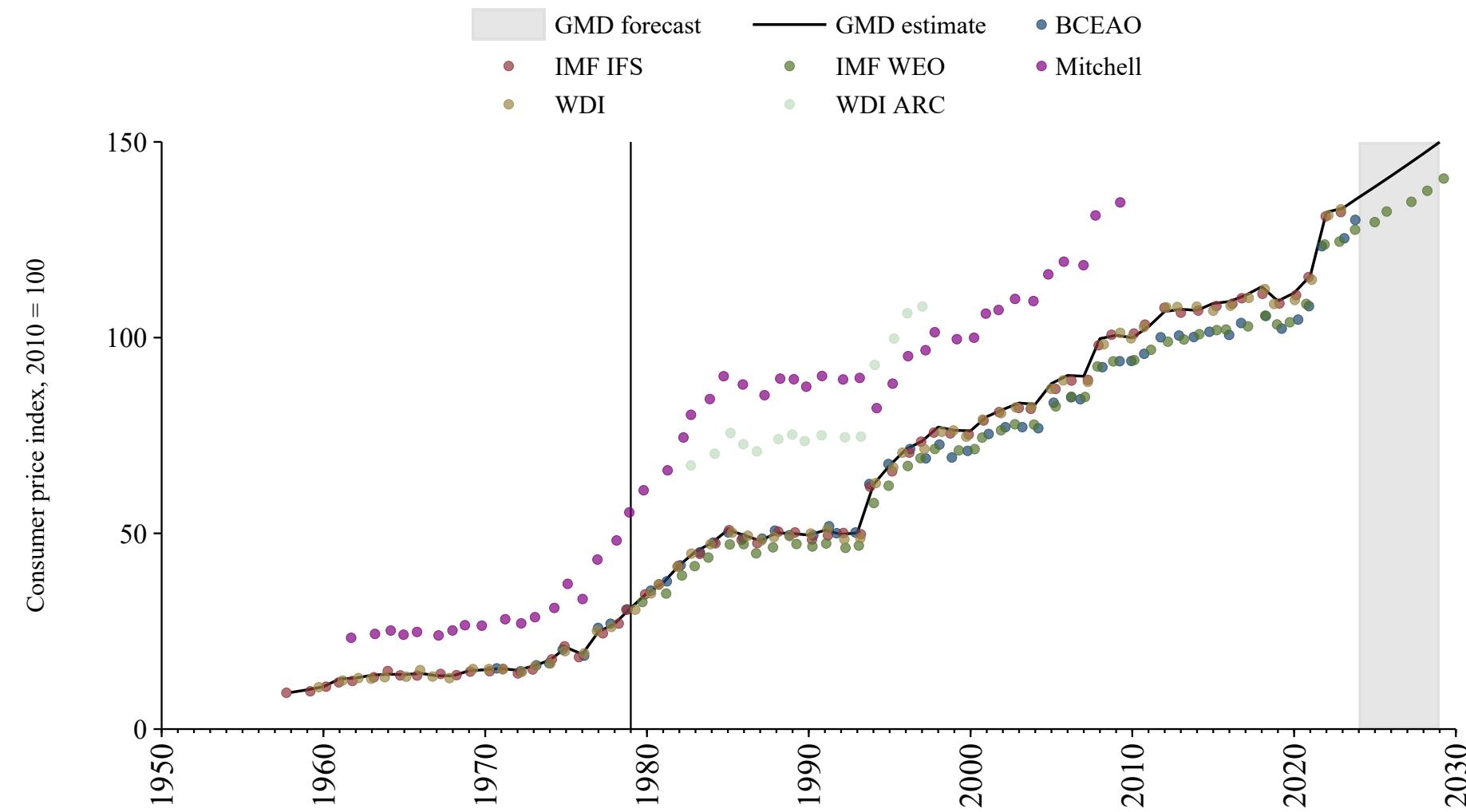
Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1887 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 88.1%).
Schuler (2015)	1914 - 1915	Spliced using overlapping data in 1916: (ratio = 3187.5%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1916 - 1918	Spliced using overlapping data in 1919: (ratio = 95.8%).
Schuler (2015)	1919 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 3297.5%).
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 87.3%).
Schuler (2015)	1937 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 99.5%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1944 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 2.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
WEO (2024)	1948 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



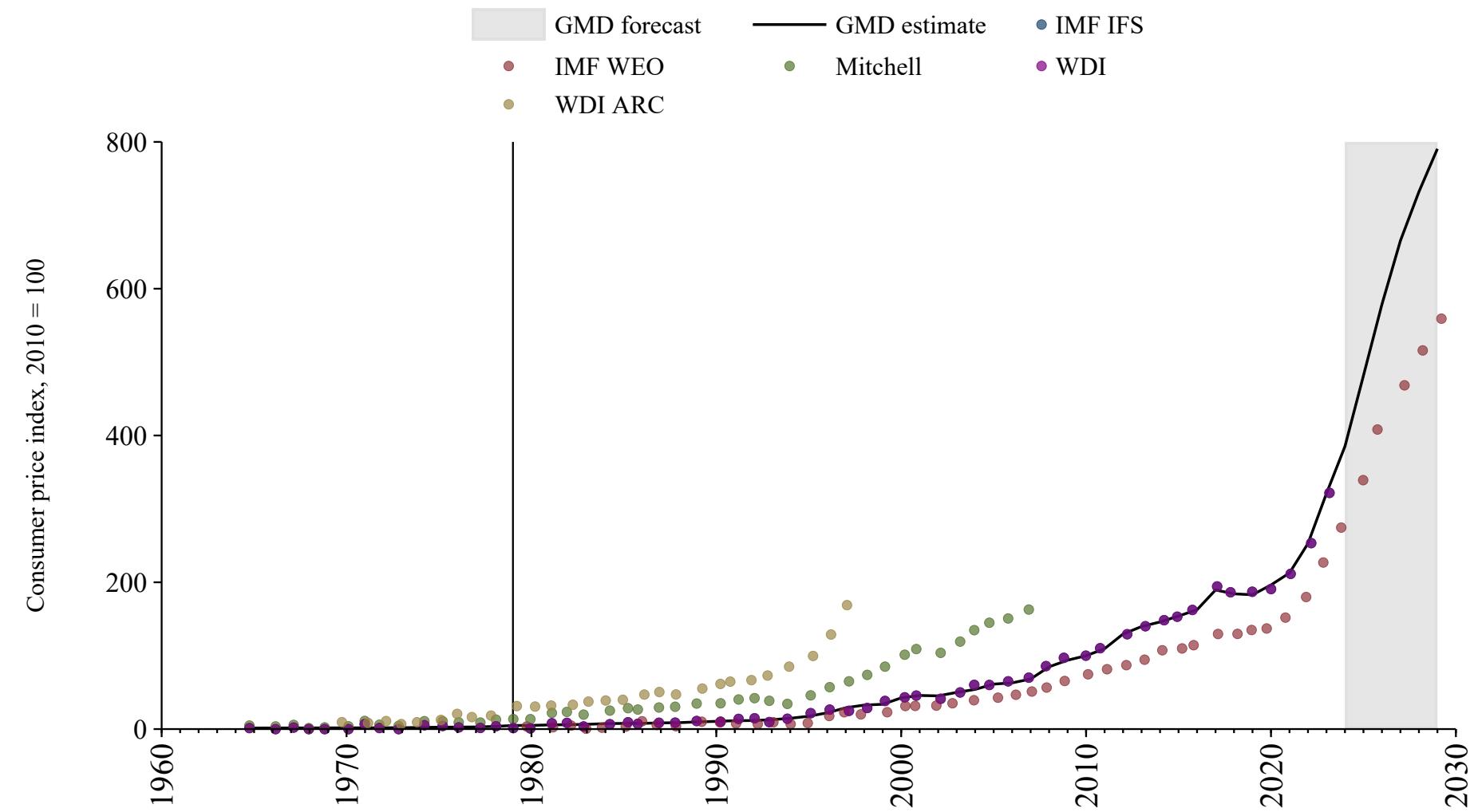
Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1958 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 94.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



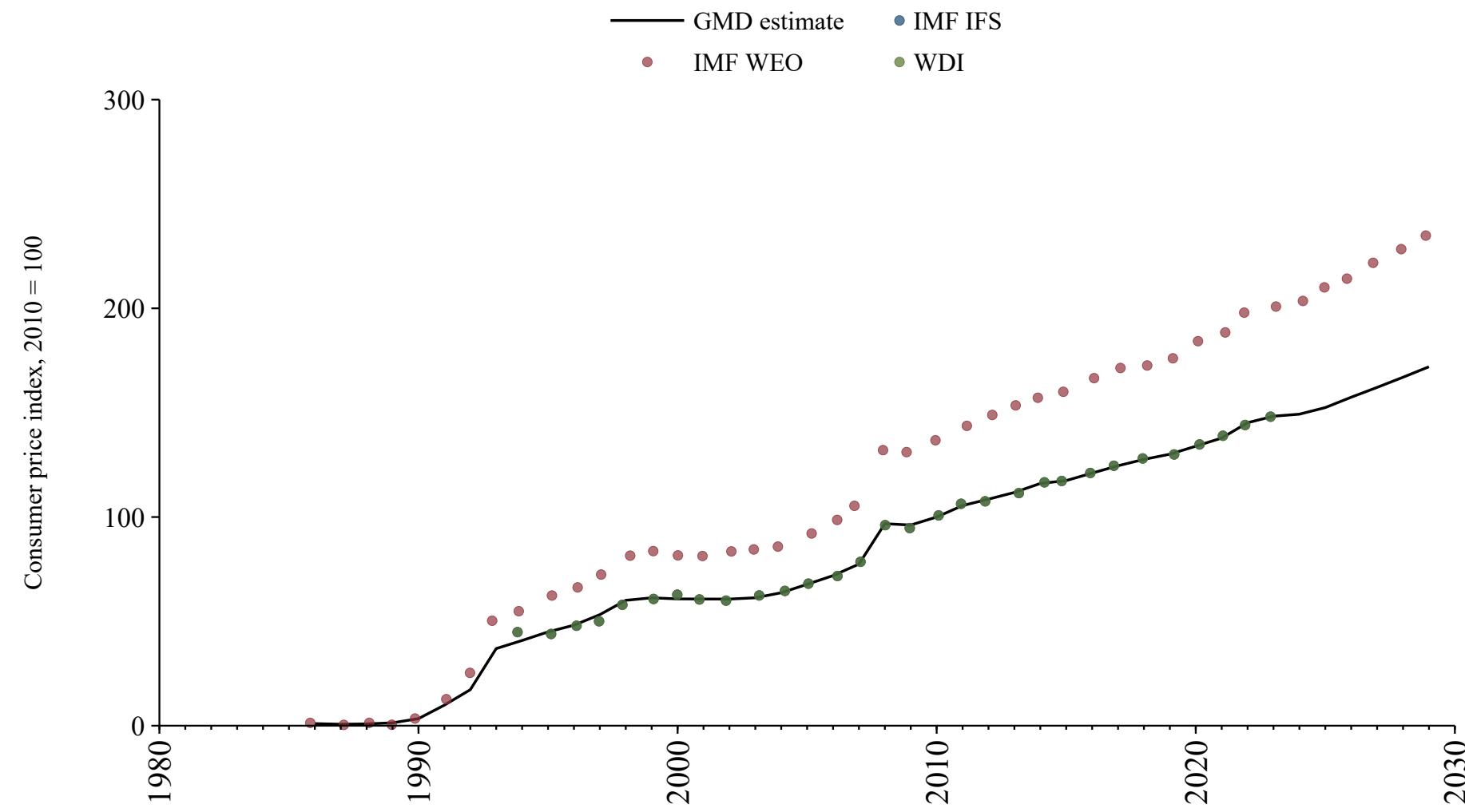
Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 70.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



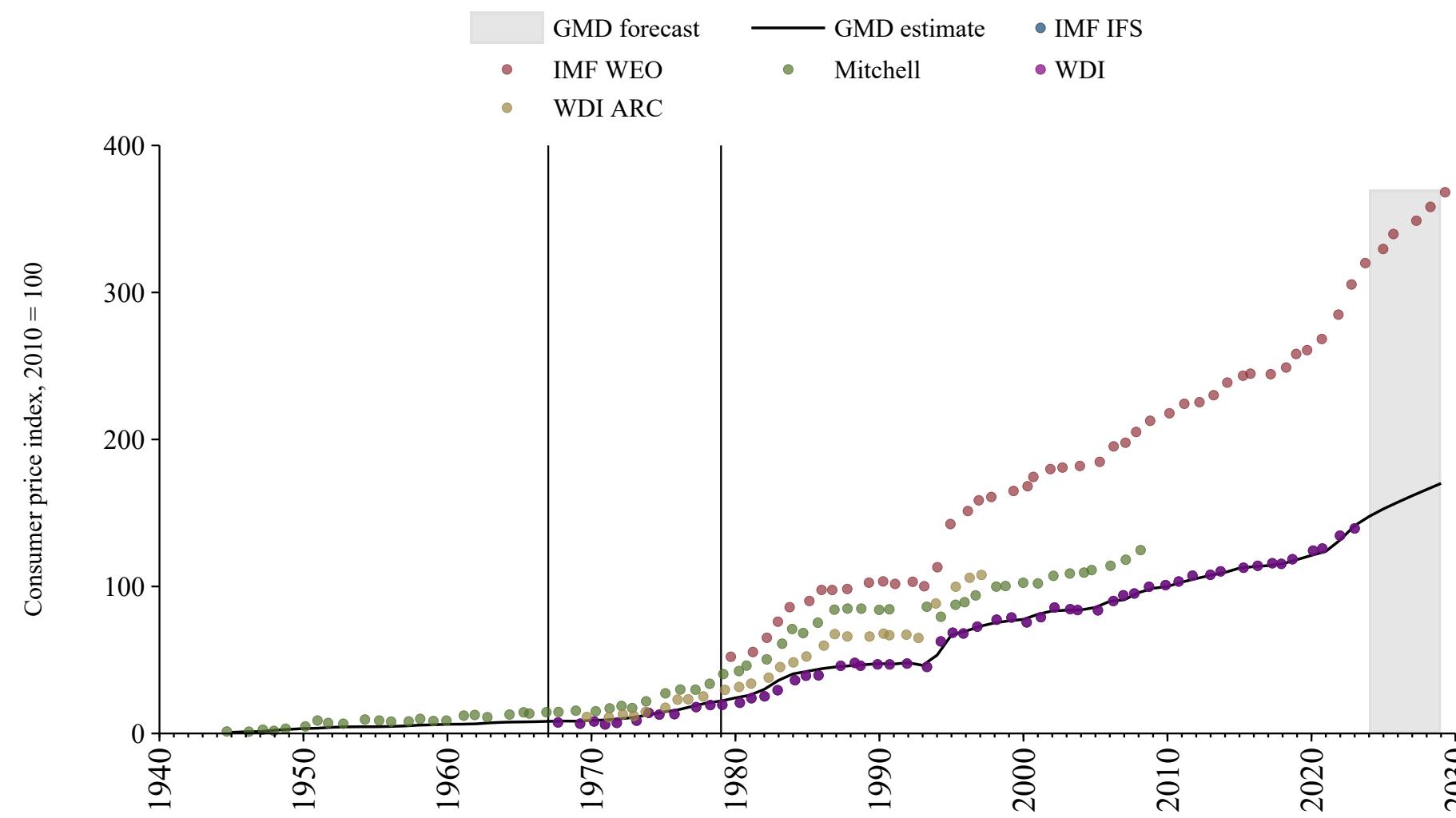
Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1986 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



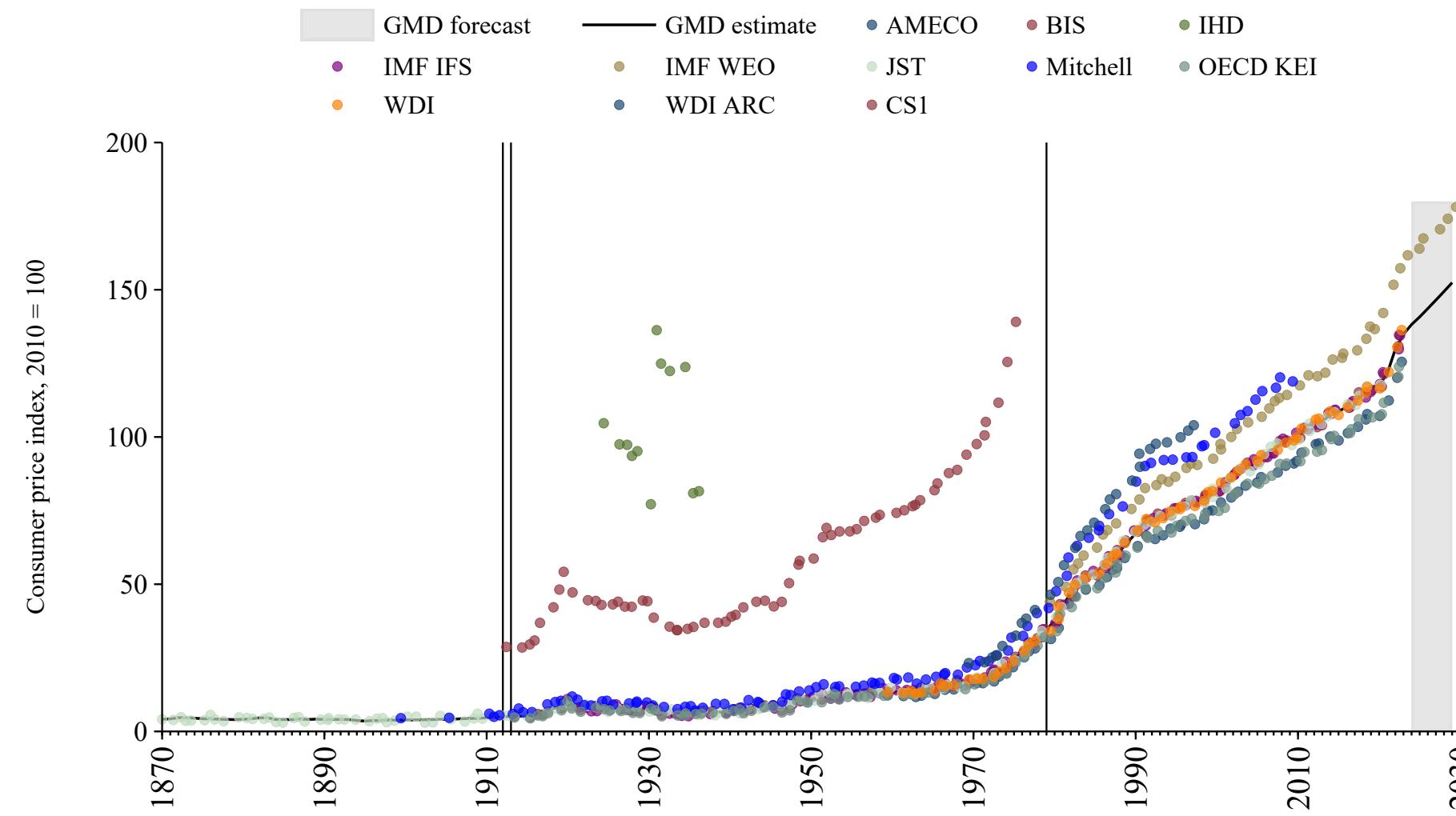
Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 124.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1968 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 242.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



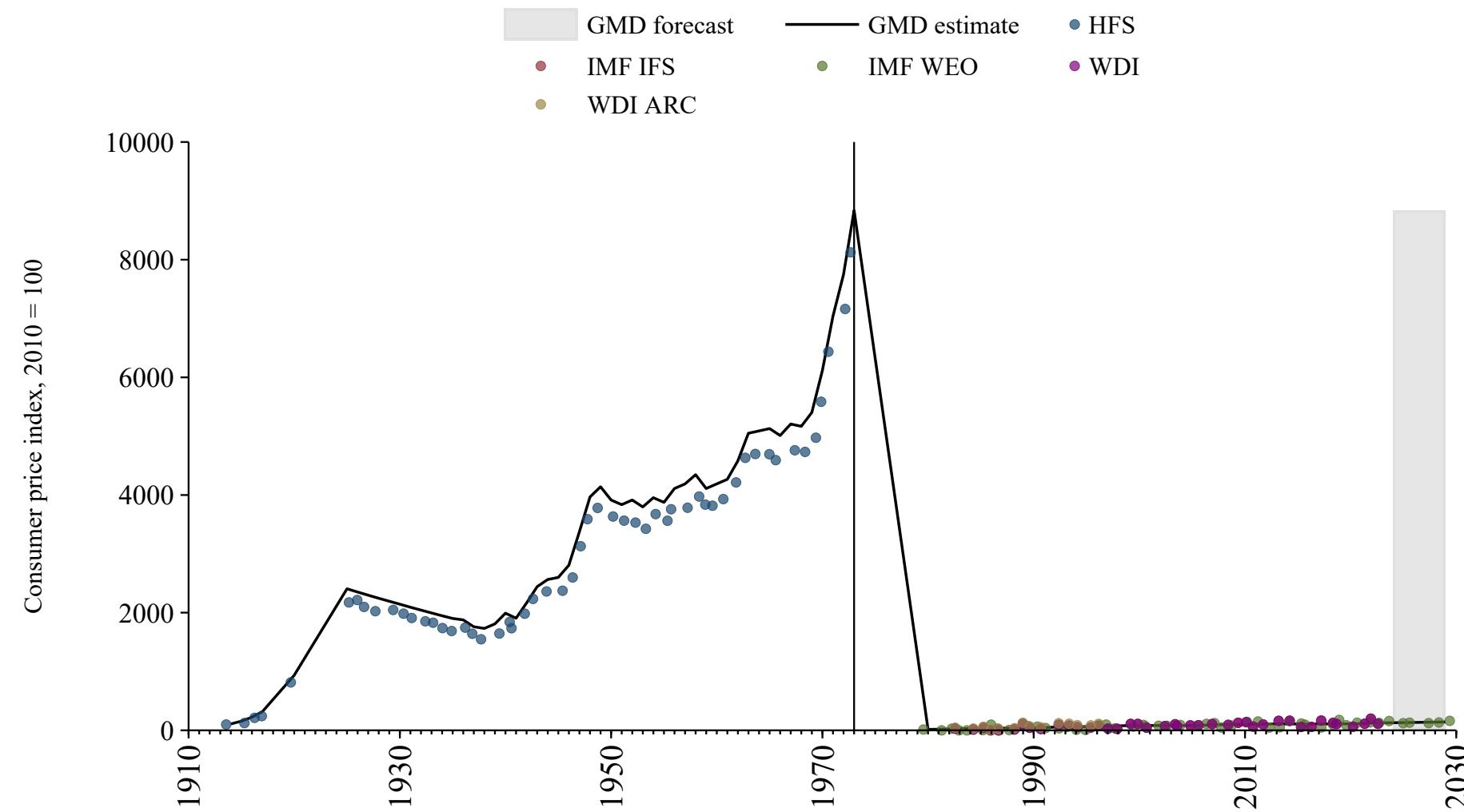
Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913: (ratio = 115.9%).
Statistics Canada	1913 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 20.8%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1914 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 116.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



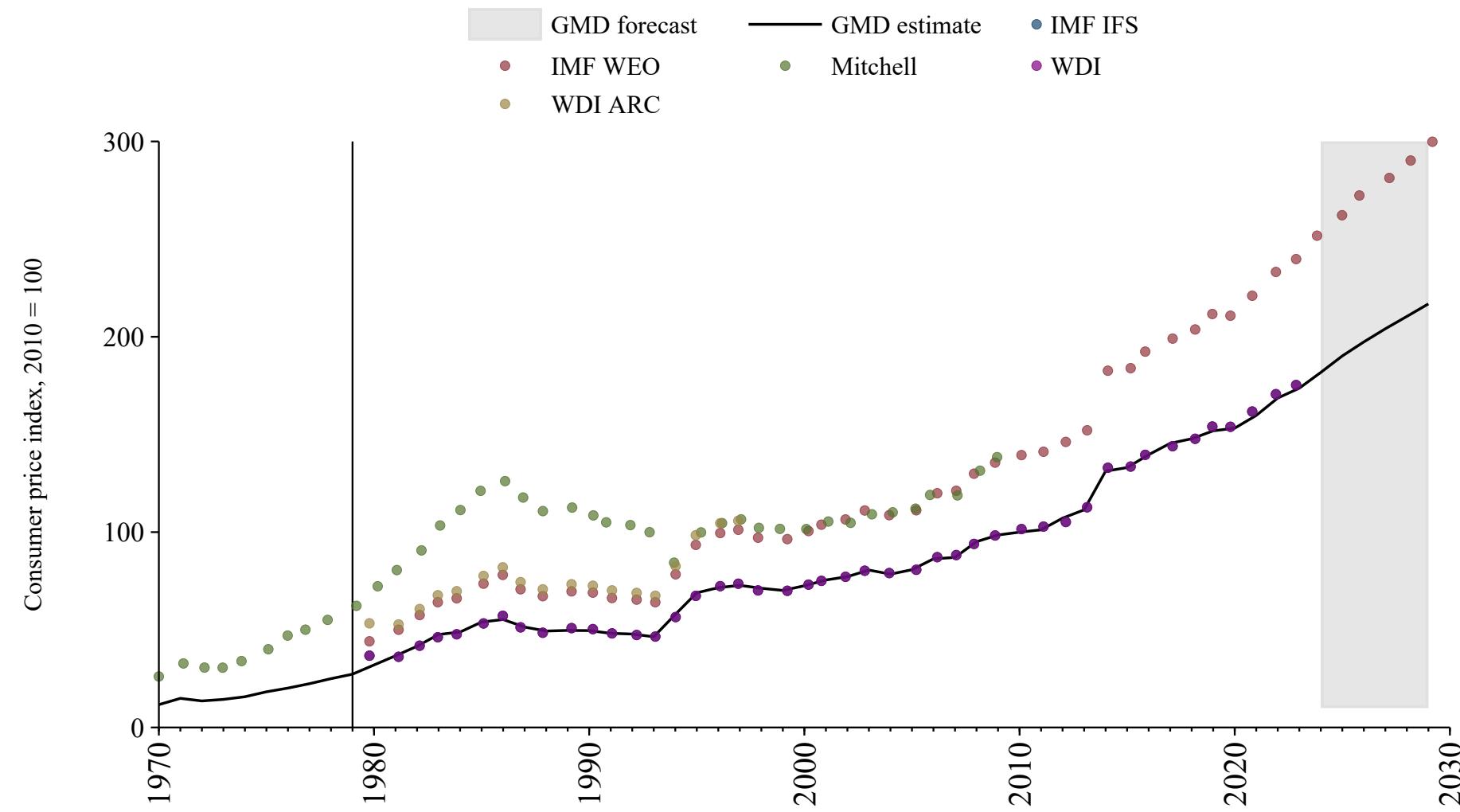
Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1914 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974
WEO (2024)	1974 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



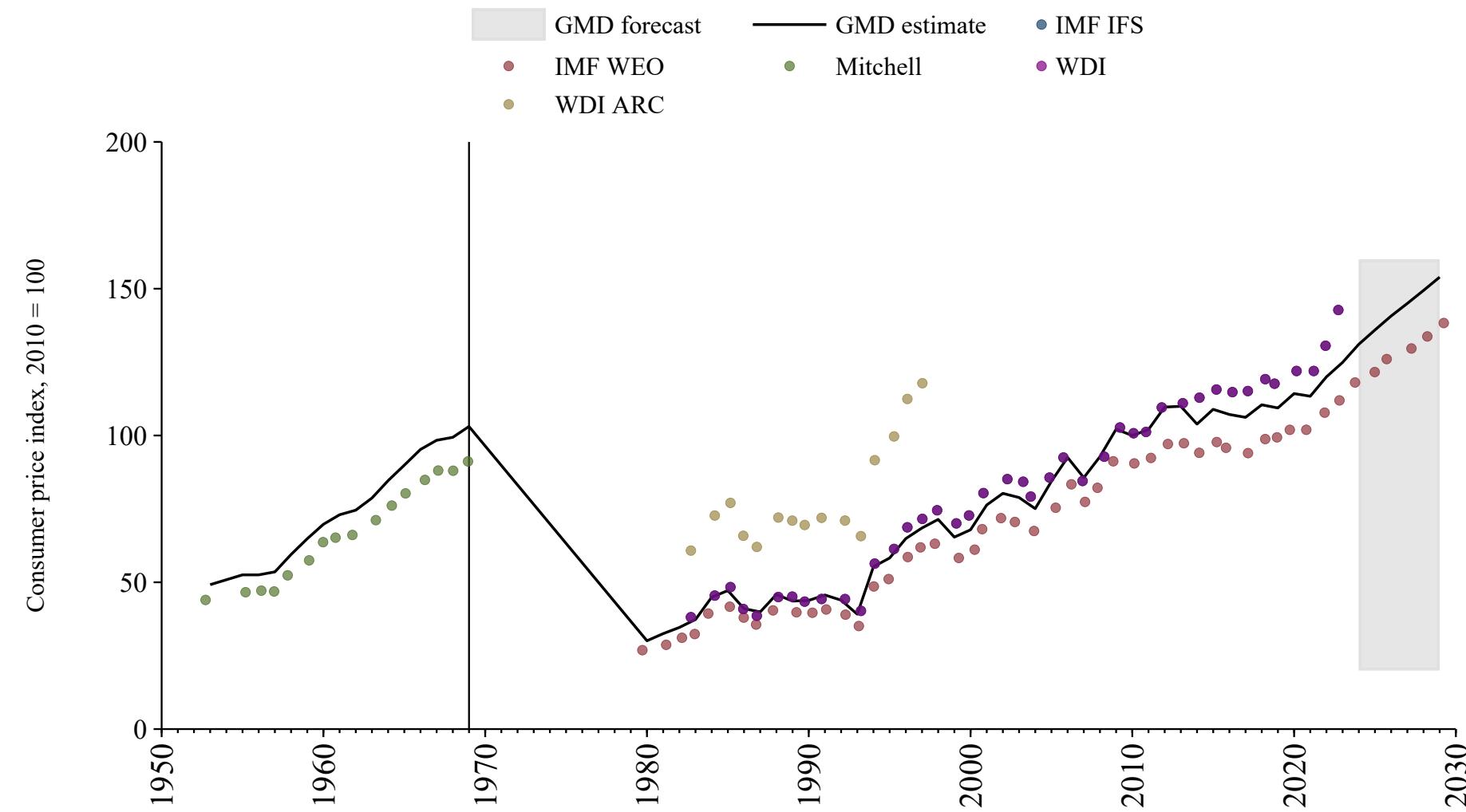
Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 61.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



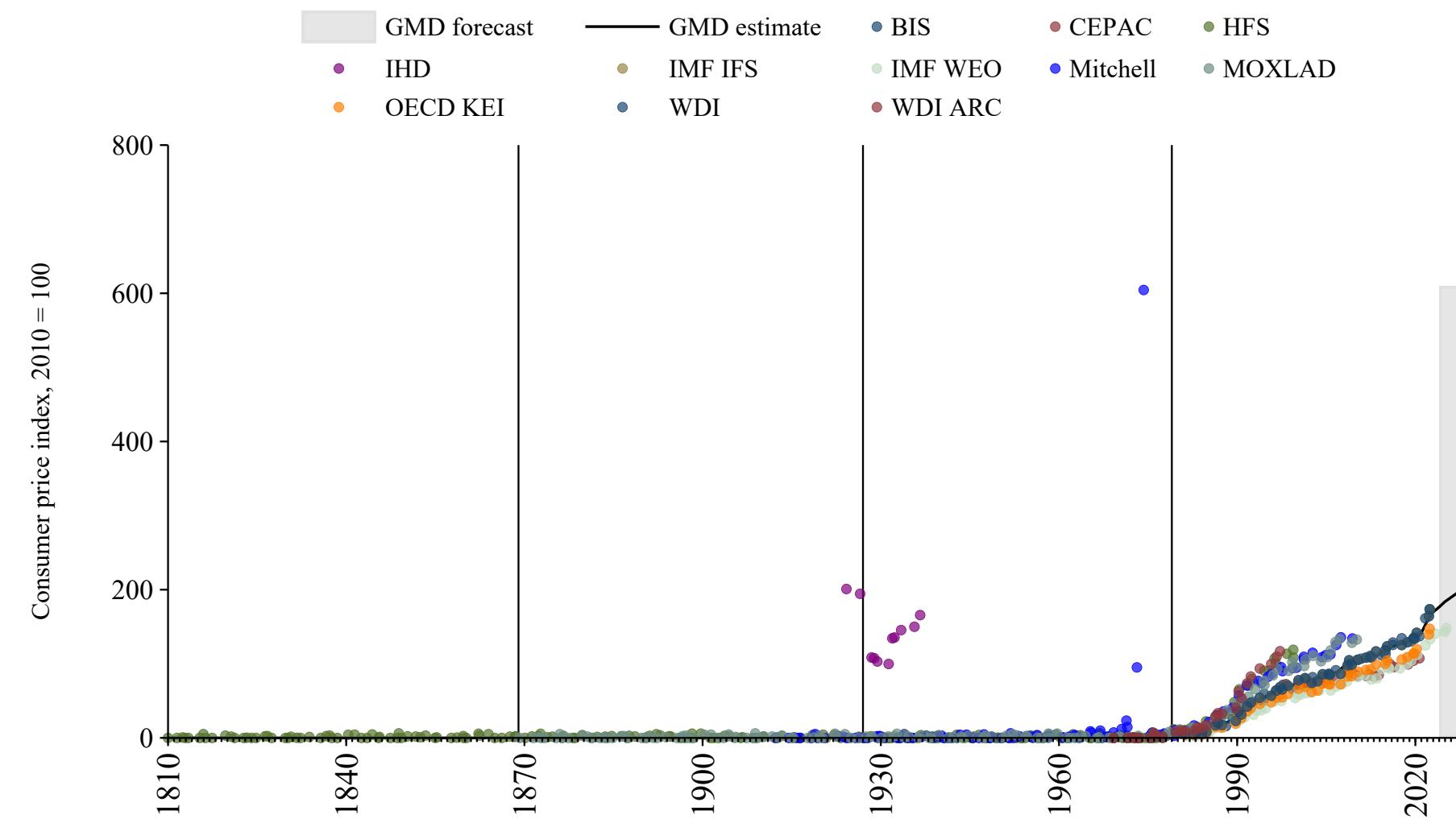
Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



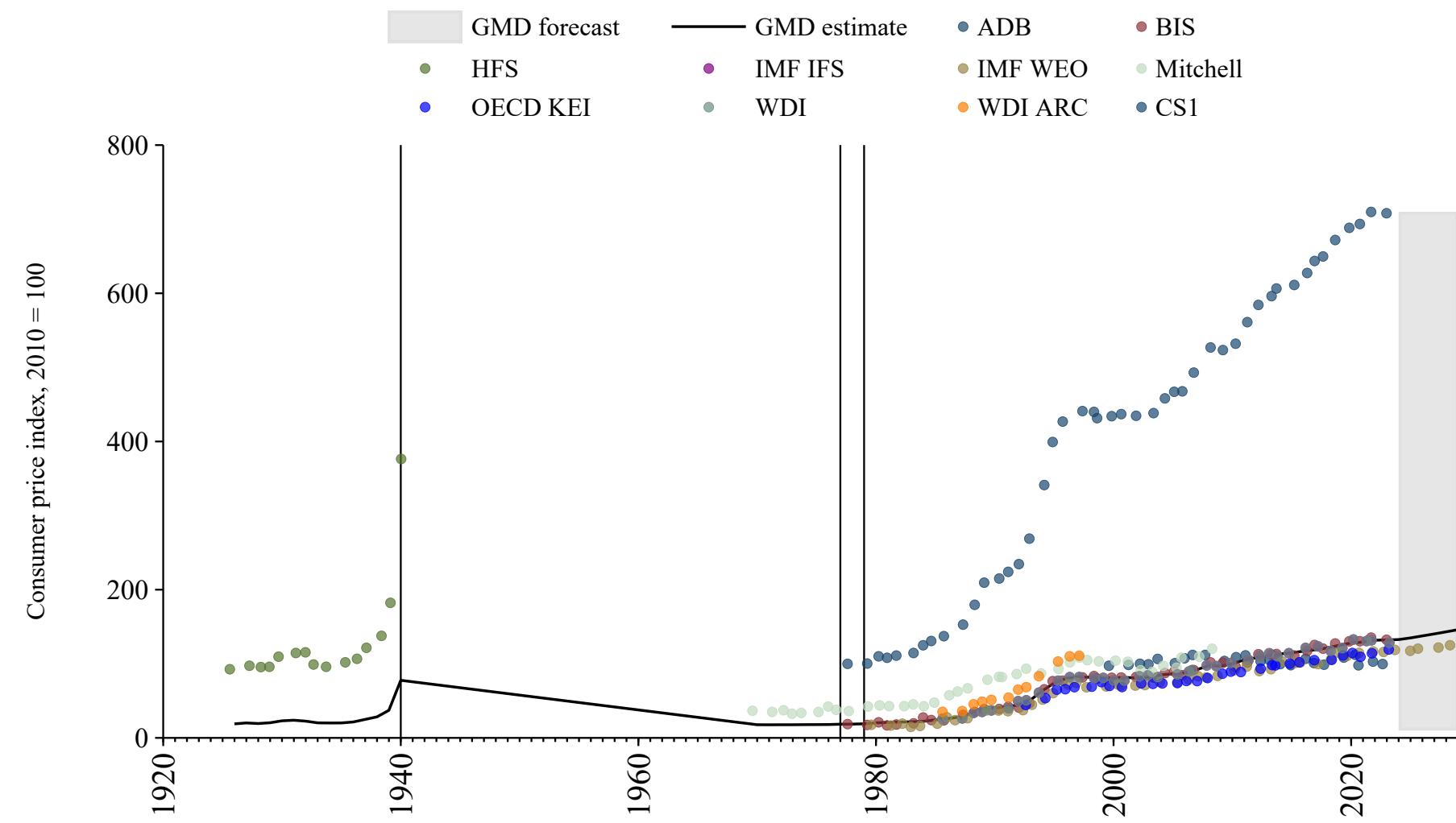
Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1810 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 74.7%).
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1870 - 1927	Spliced using overlapping data in 1928: (ratio = 159.9%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1928 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 77.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



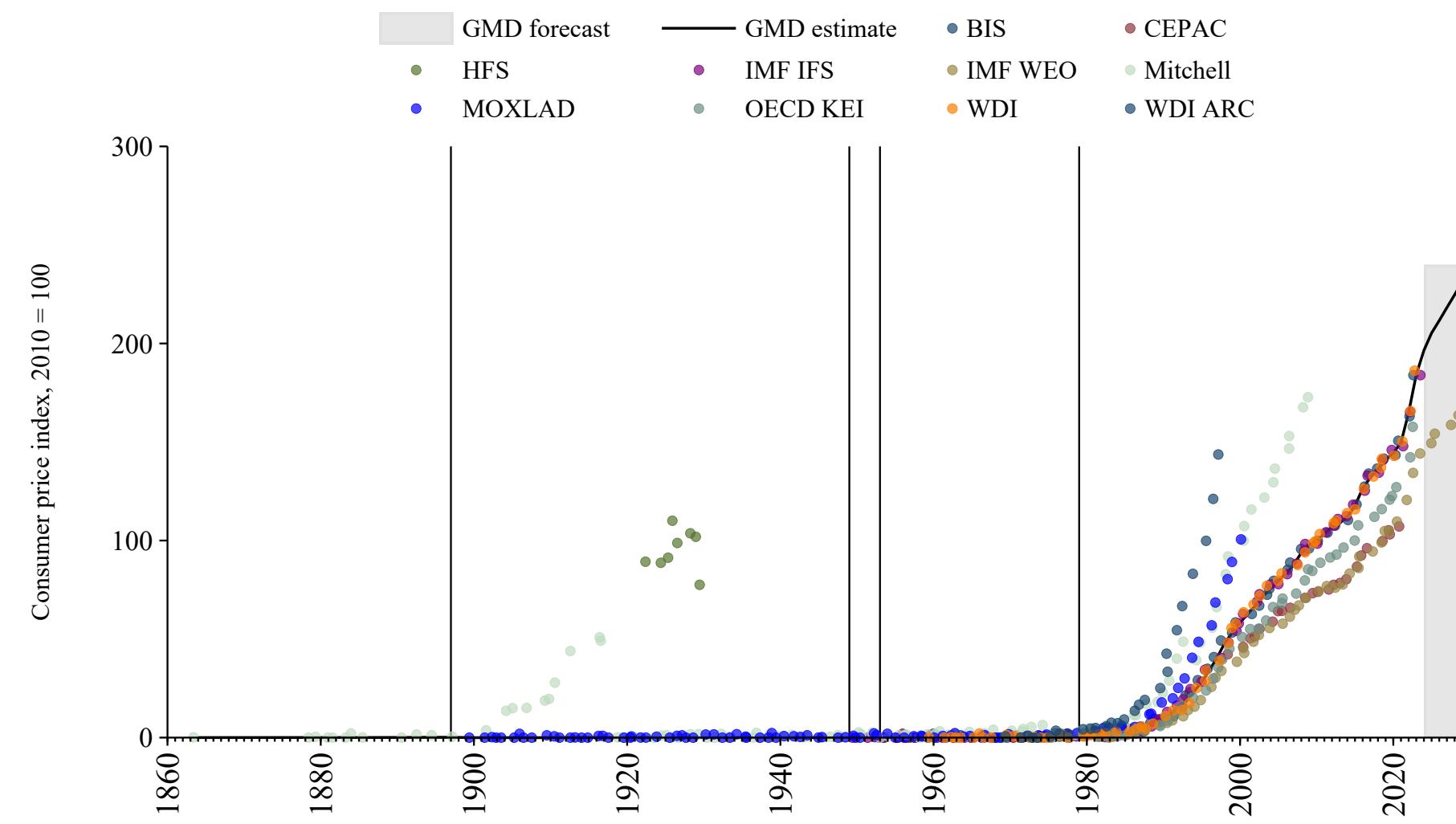
China

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1926 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 17.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1941 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 42.2%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1978 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 87%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



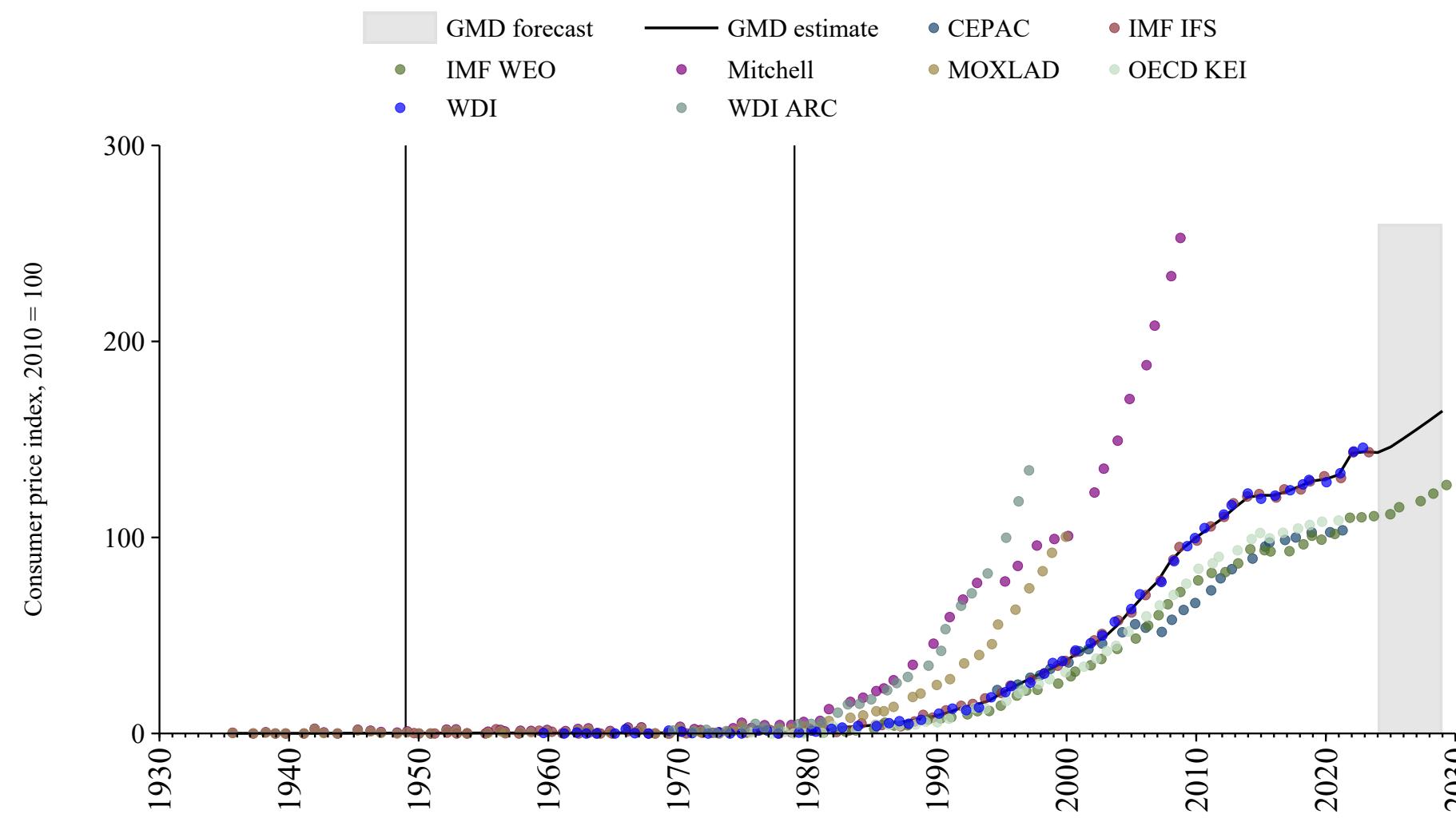
Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1864 - 1897	Spliced using overlapping data in 1898: (ratio = 19.3%).
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1898 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 43.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = 71.8%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1954 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 72.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



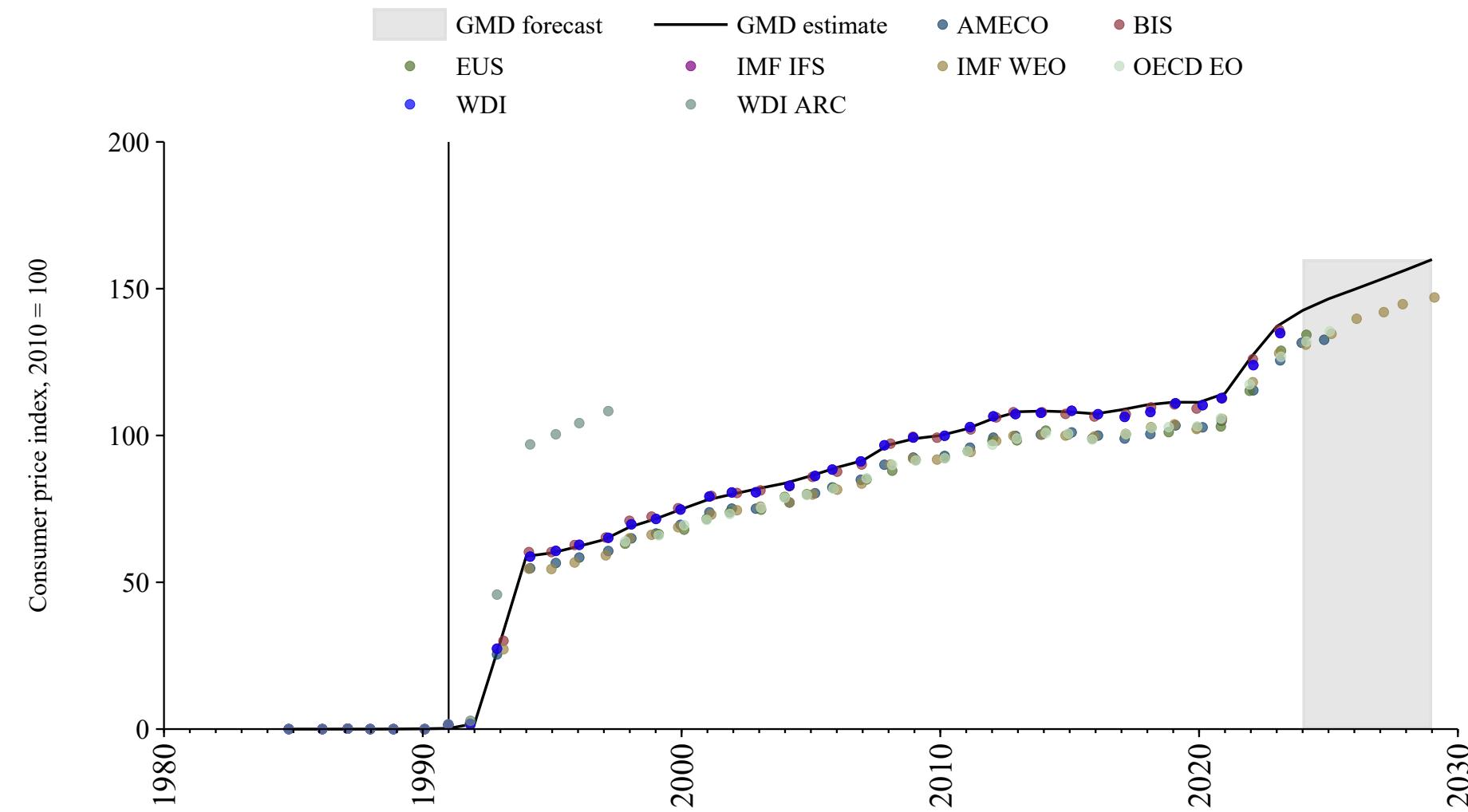
Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1936 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 30.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 82%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



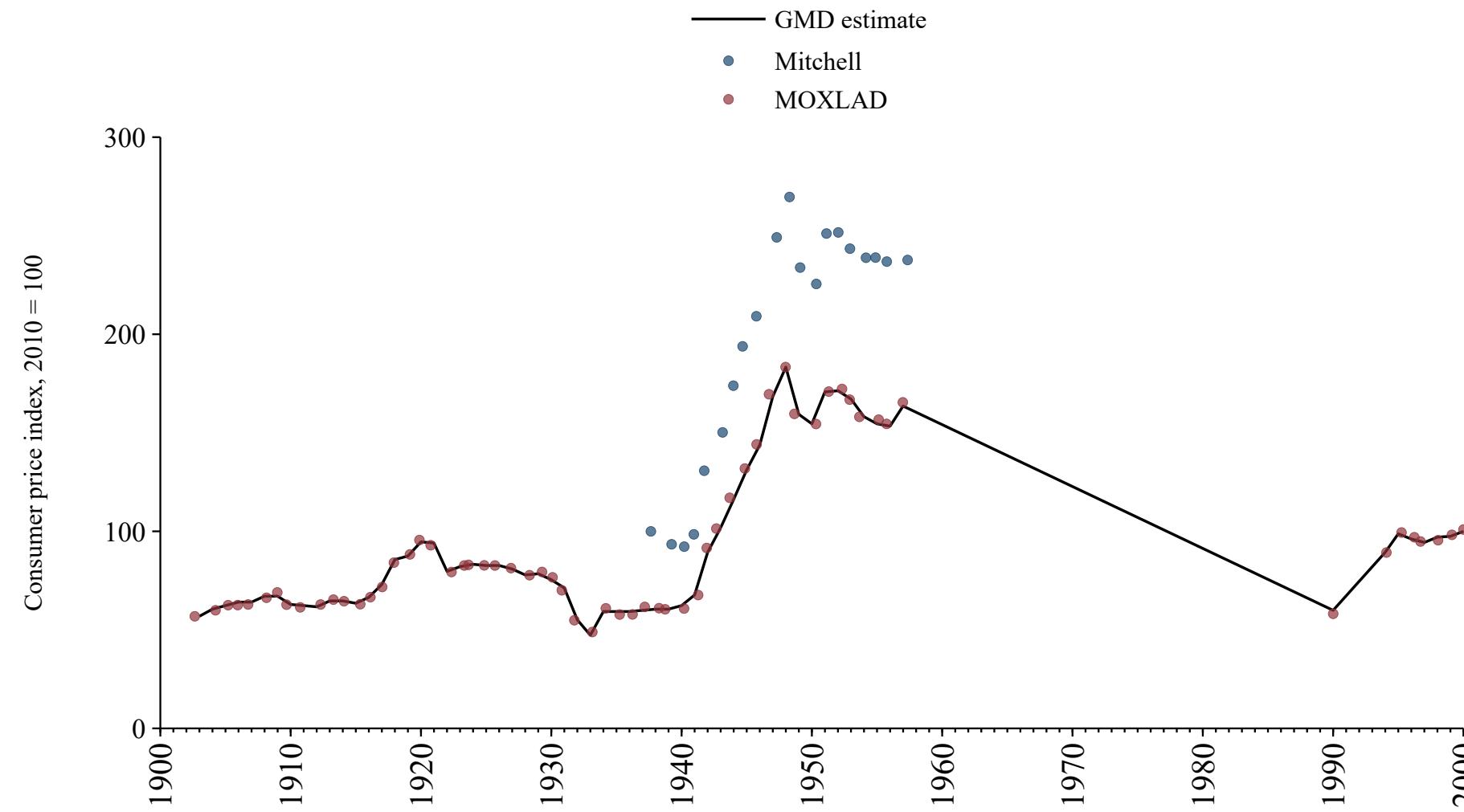
Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1985 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 97.5%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



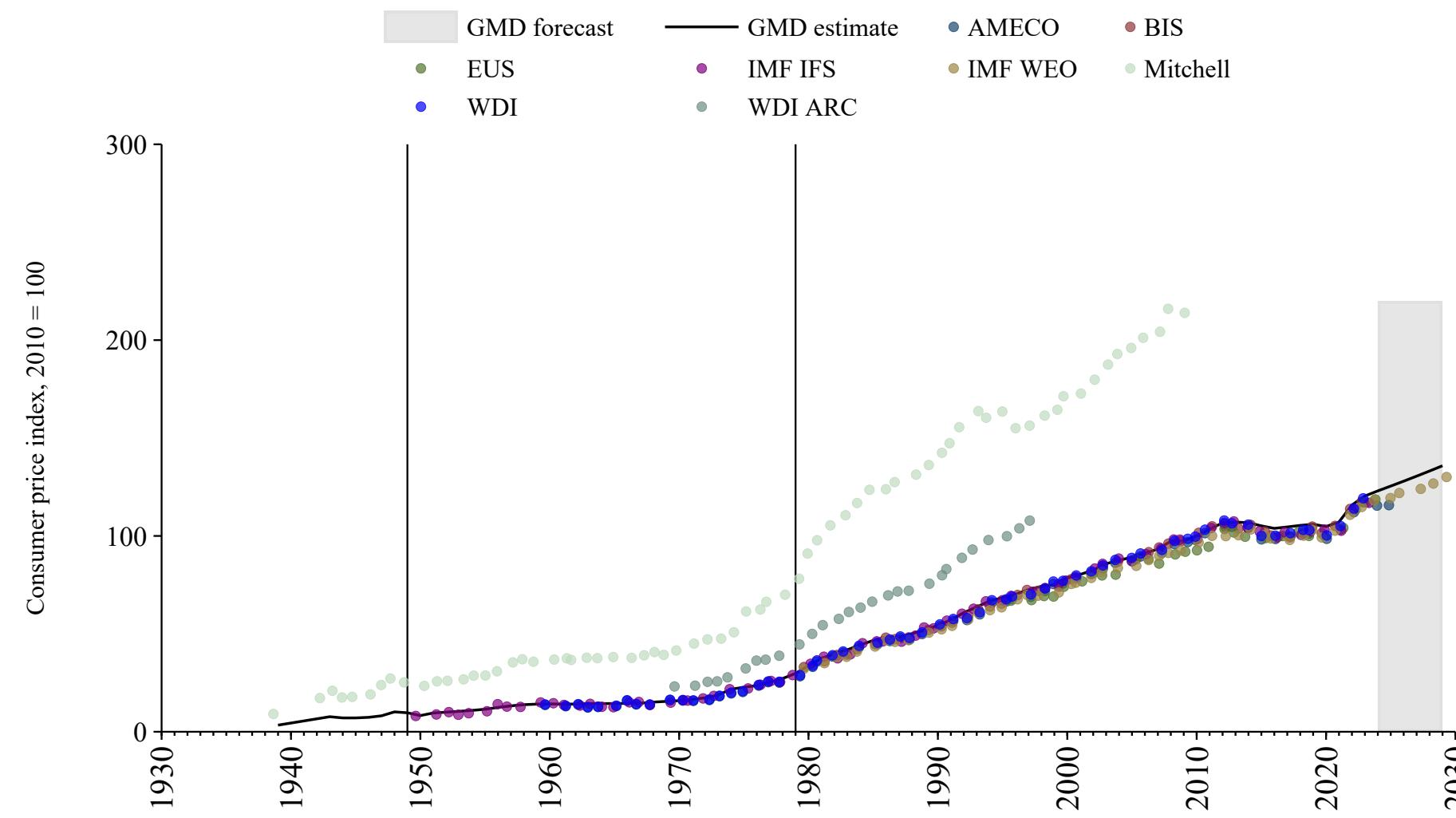
Cuba

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1903 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001



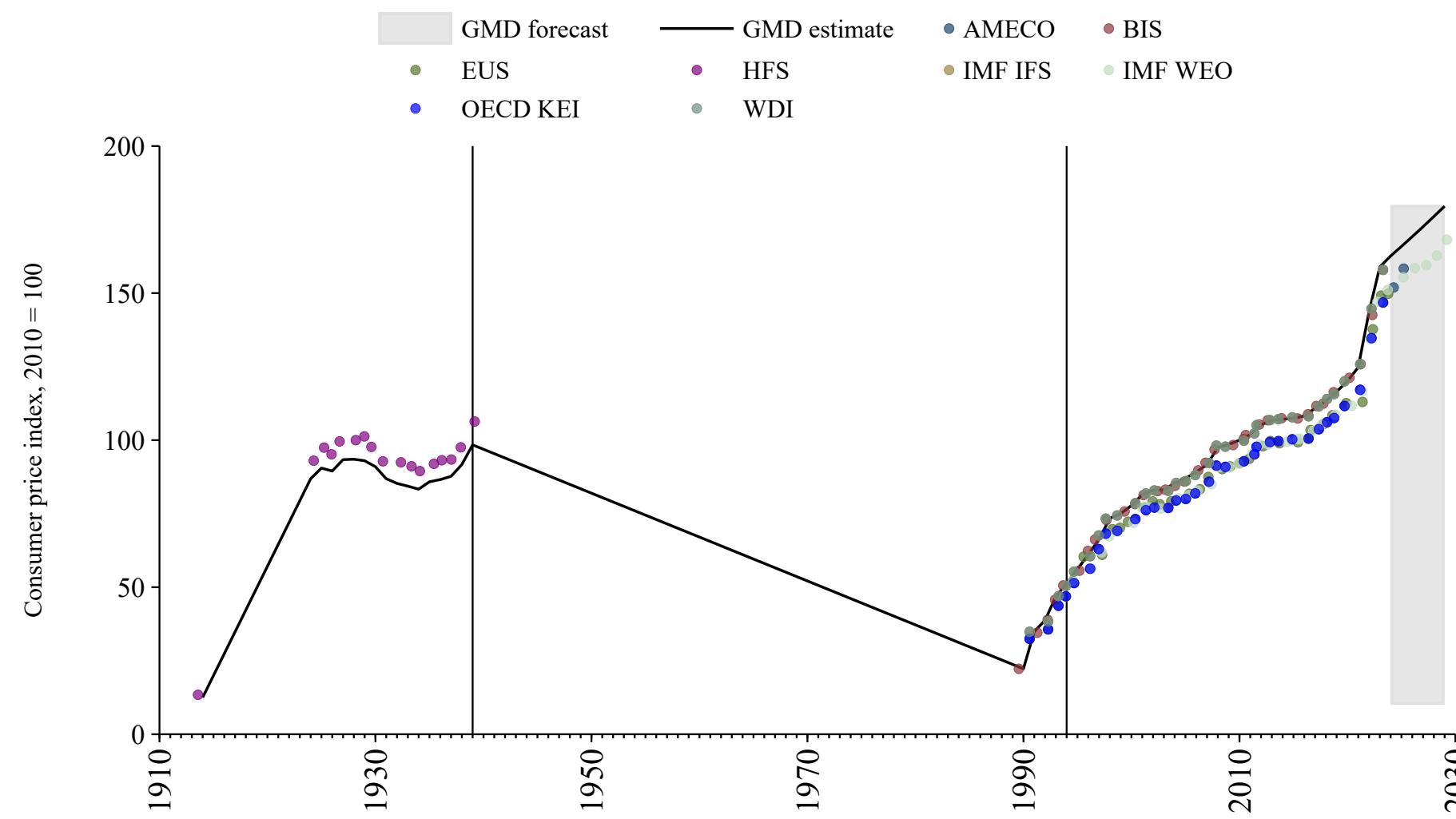
Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 35.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



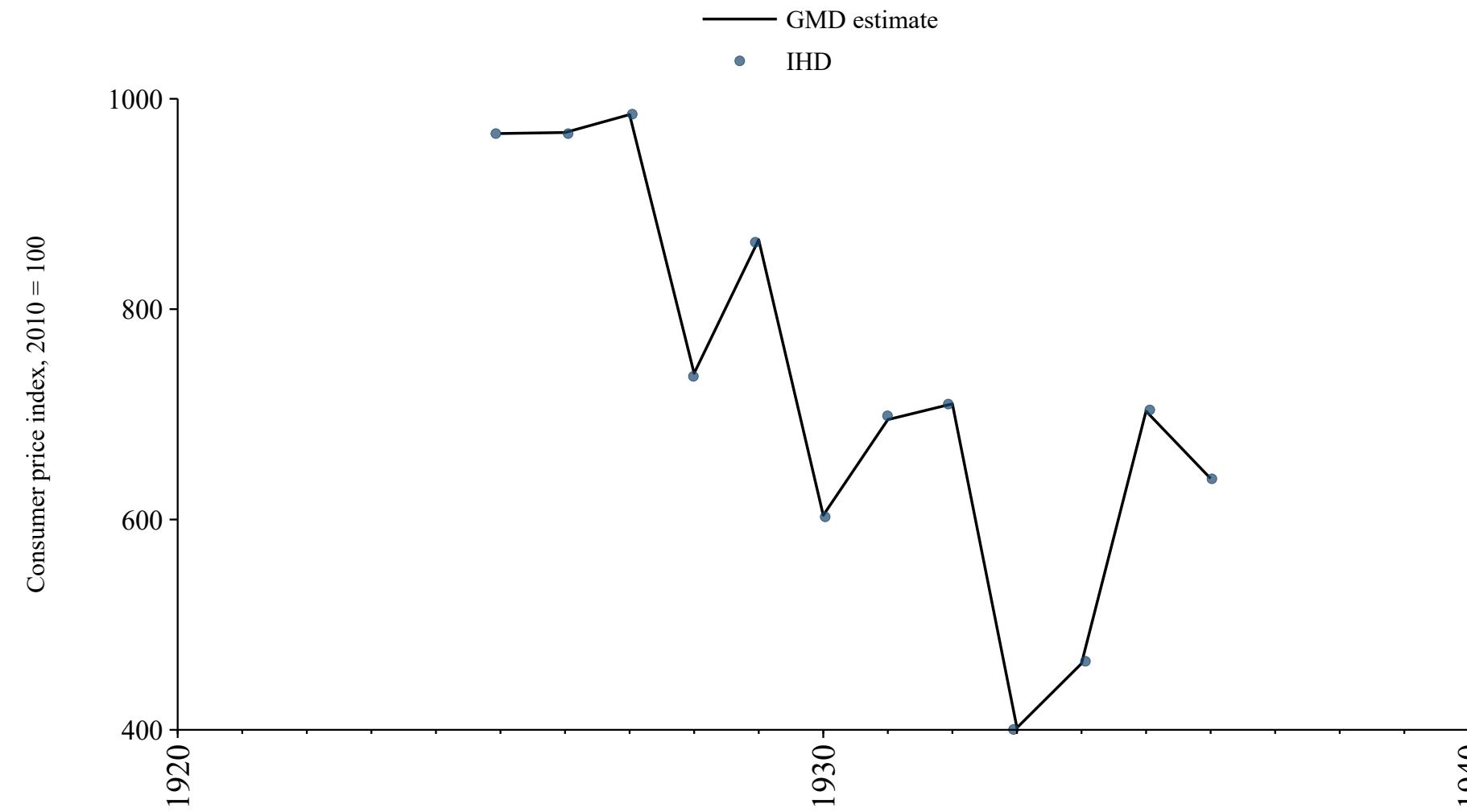
Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1914 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 86.5%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1940 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 93%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



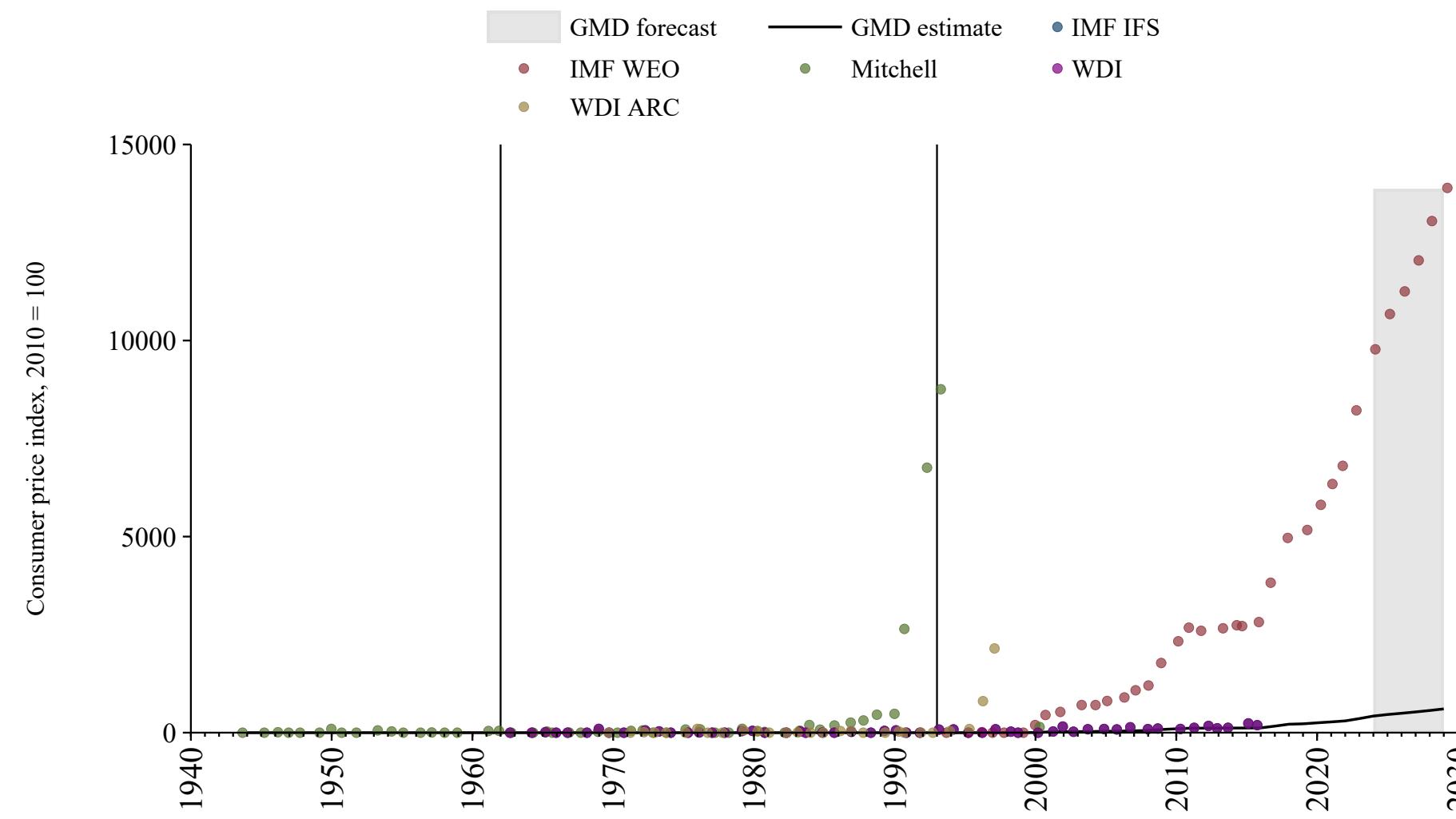
Czechoslovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937



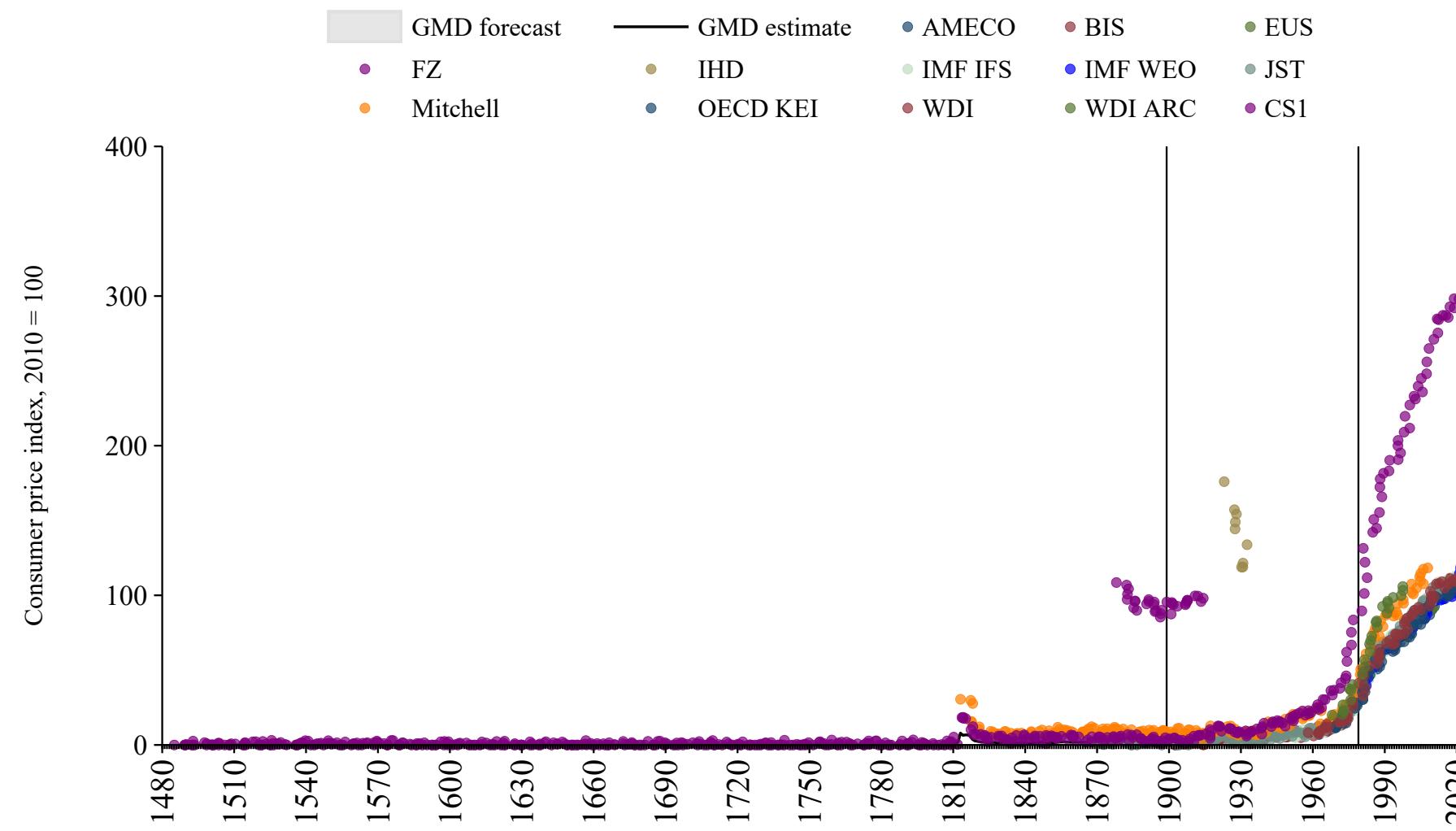
Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1944 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 0%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 1121%).
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



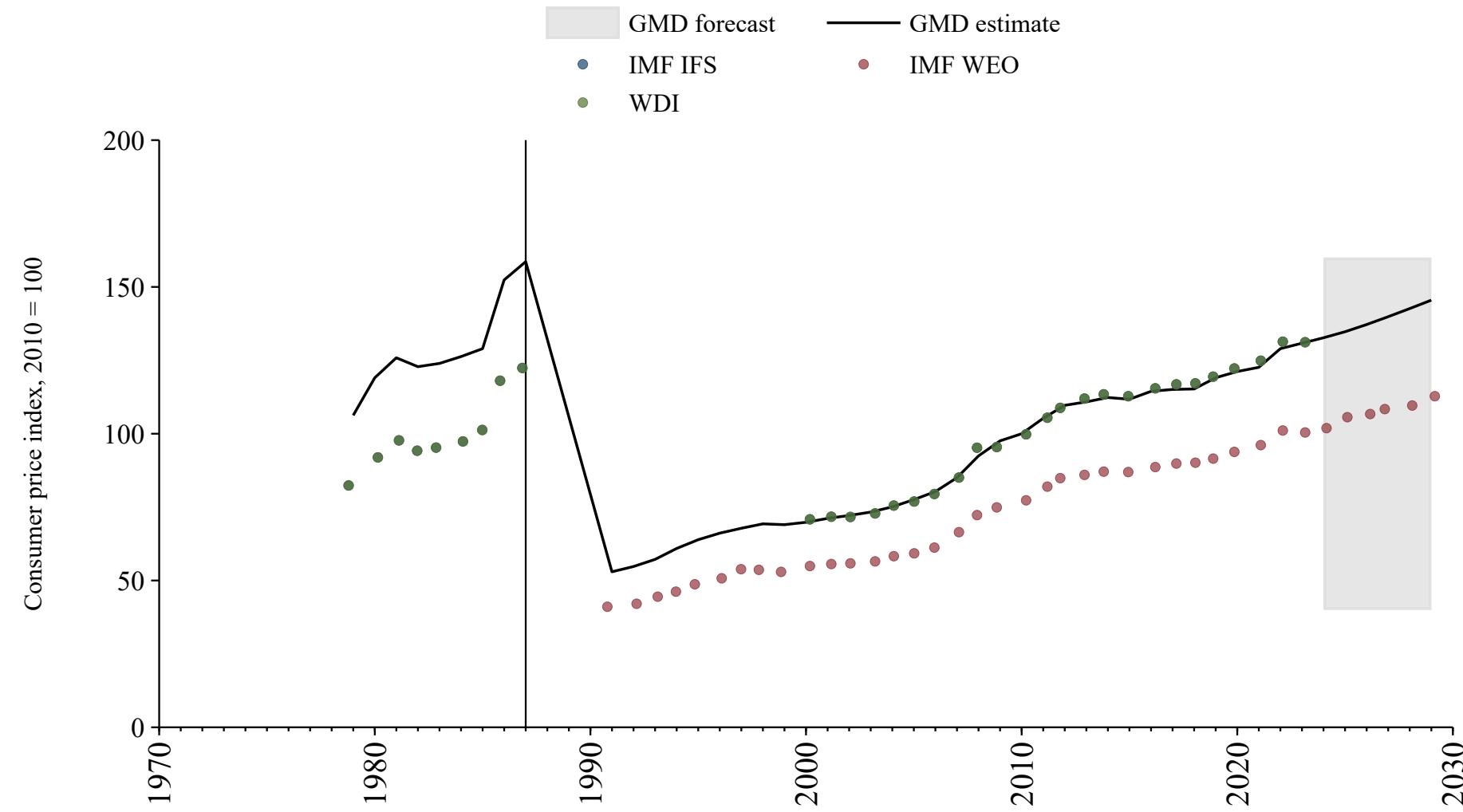
Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1487 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 38.5%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1900 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



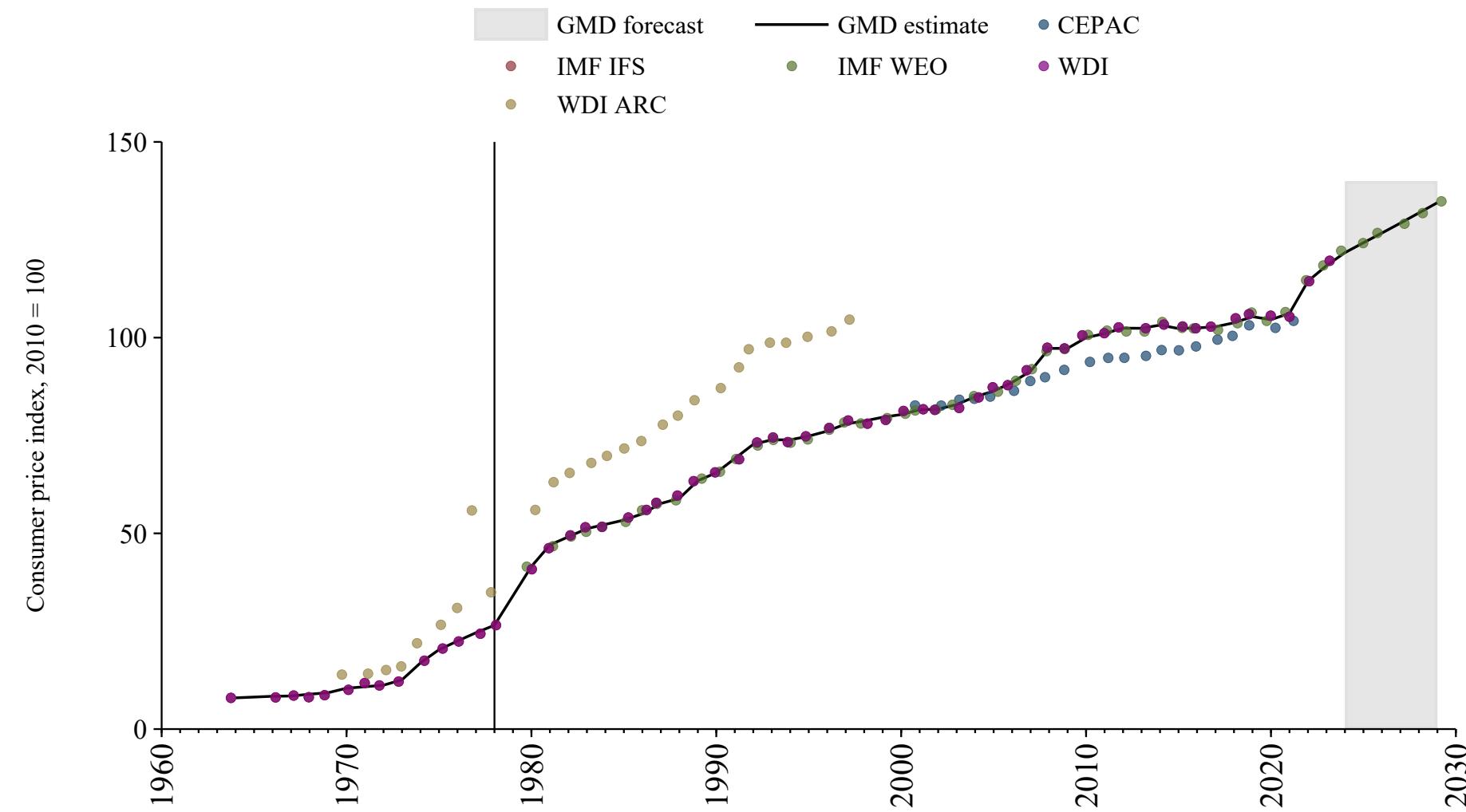
Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1979 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



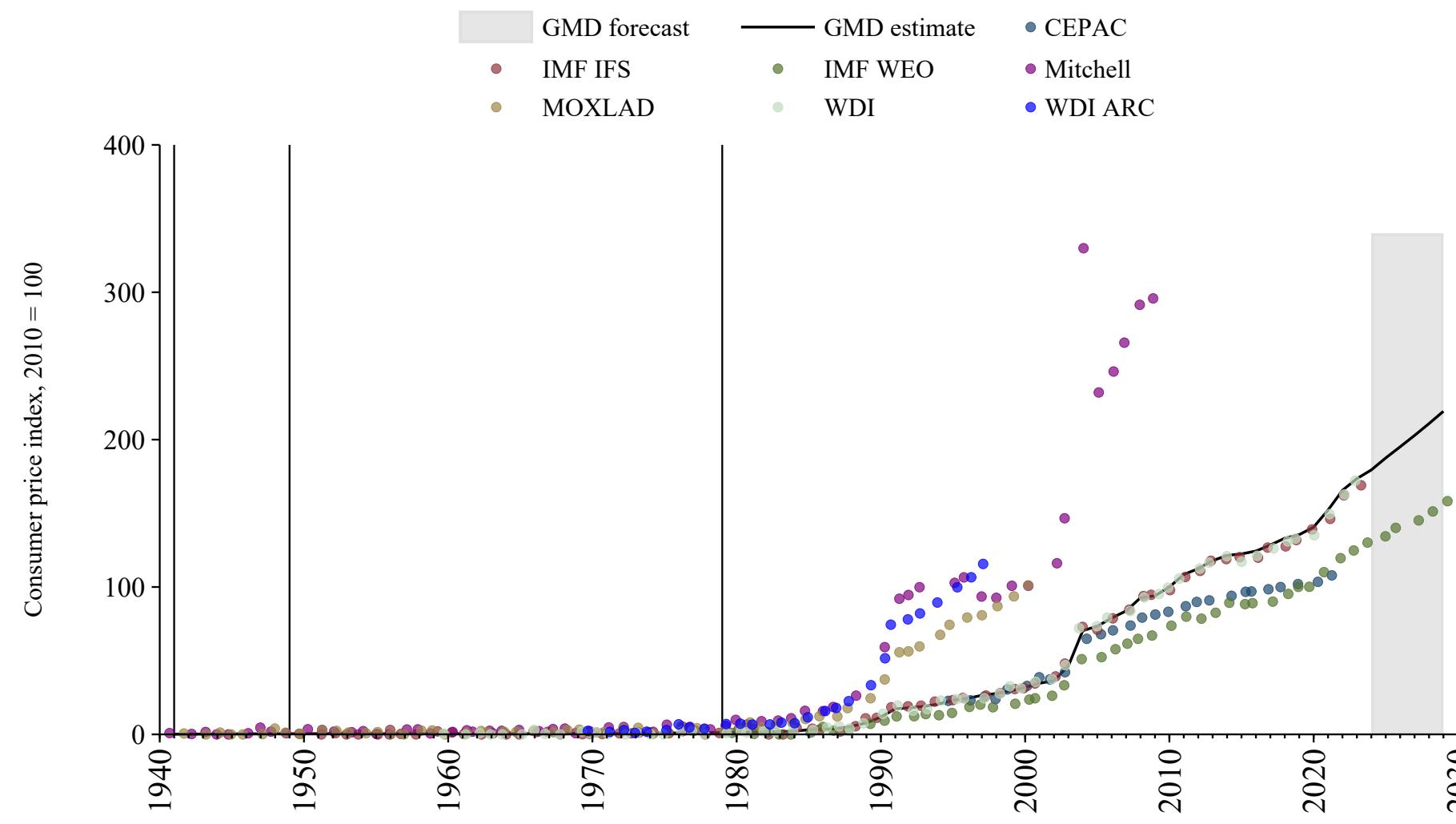
Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1964 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979
WEO (2024)	1979 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



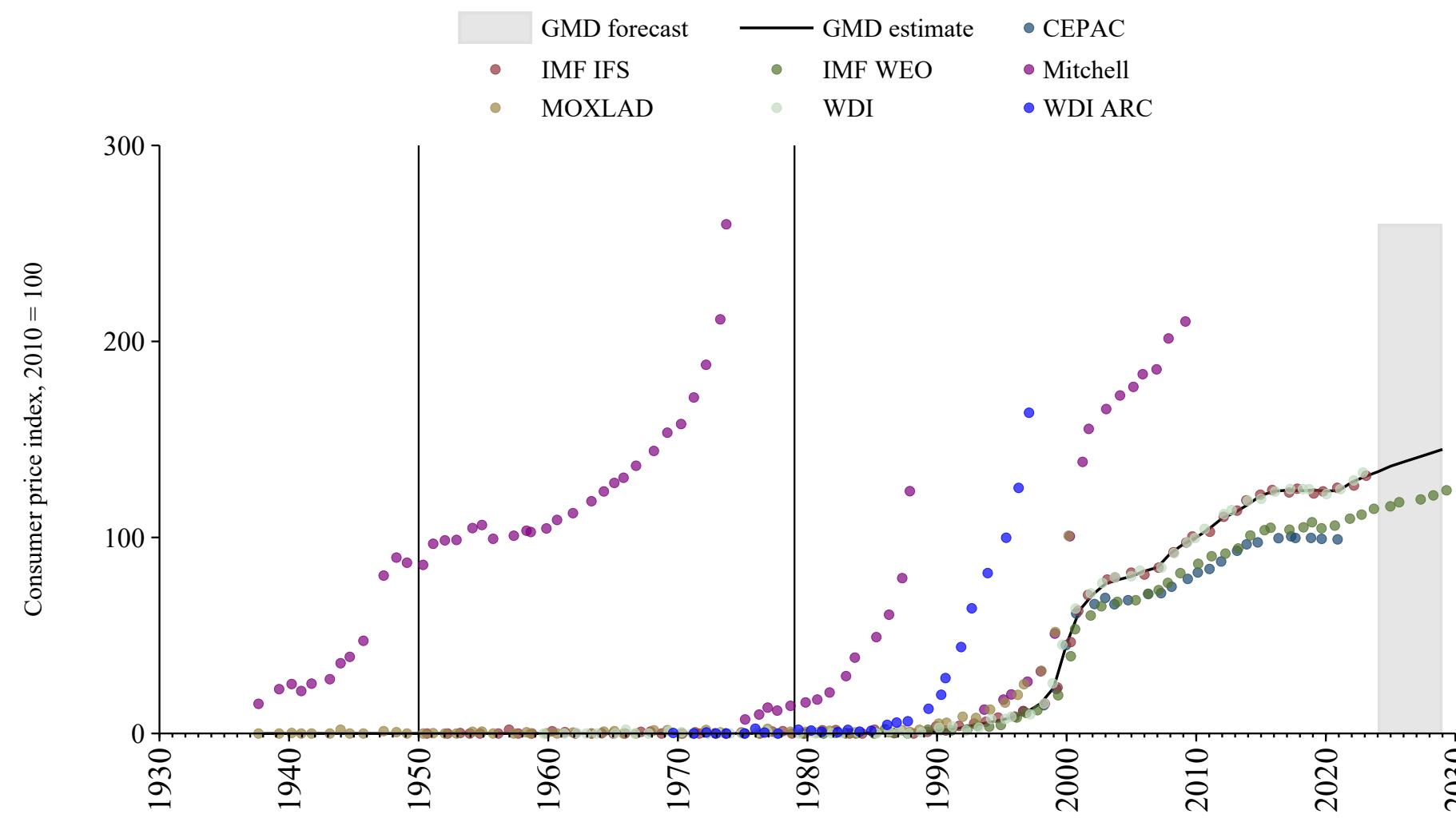
Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1941 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = 13.3%).
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1942 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 22.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 71.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



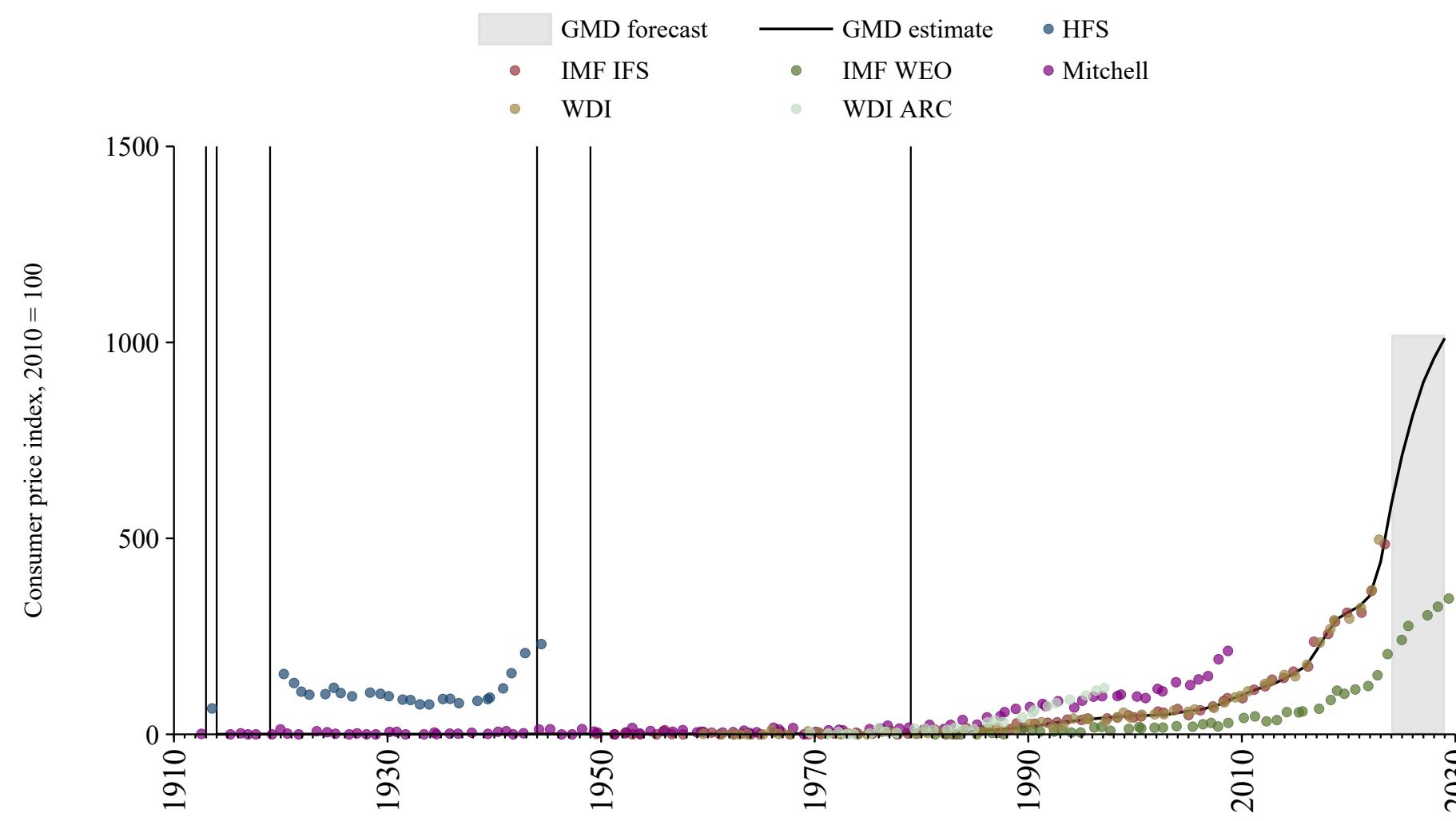
Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1938 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 39.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 83.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



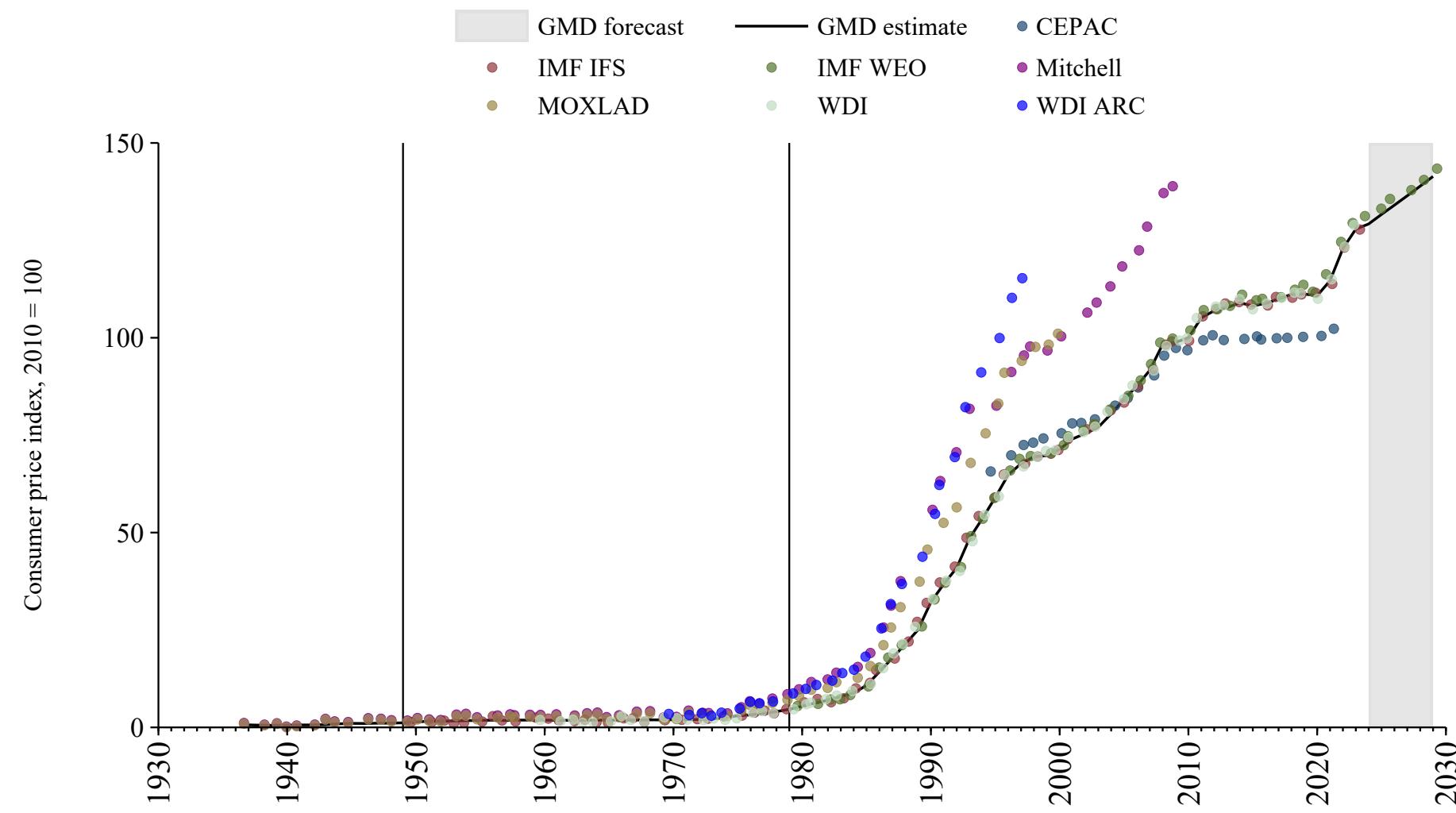
Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1913 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = .%).
Schuler (2015)	1914 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915: (ratio = .1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1915 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920: (ratio = 8.2%).
Schuler (2015)	1920 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = .2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 8.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 33.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



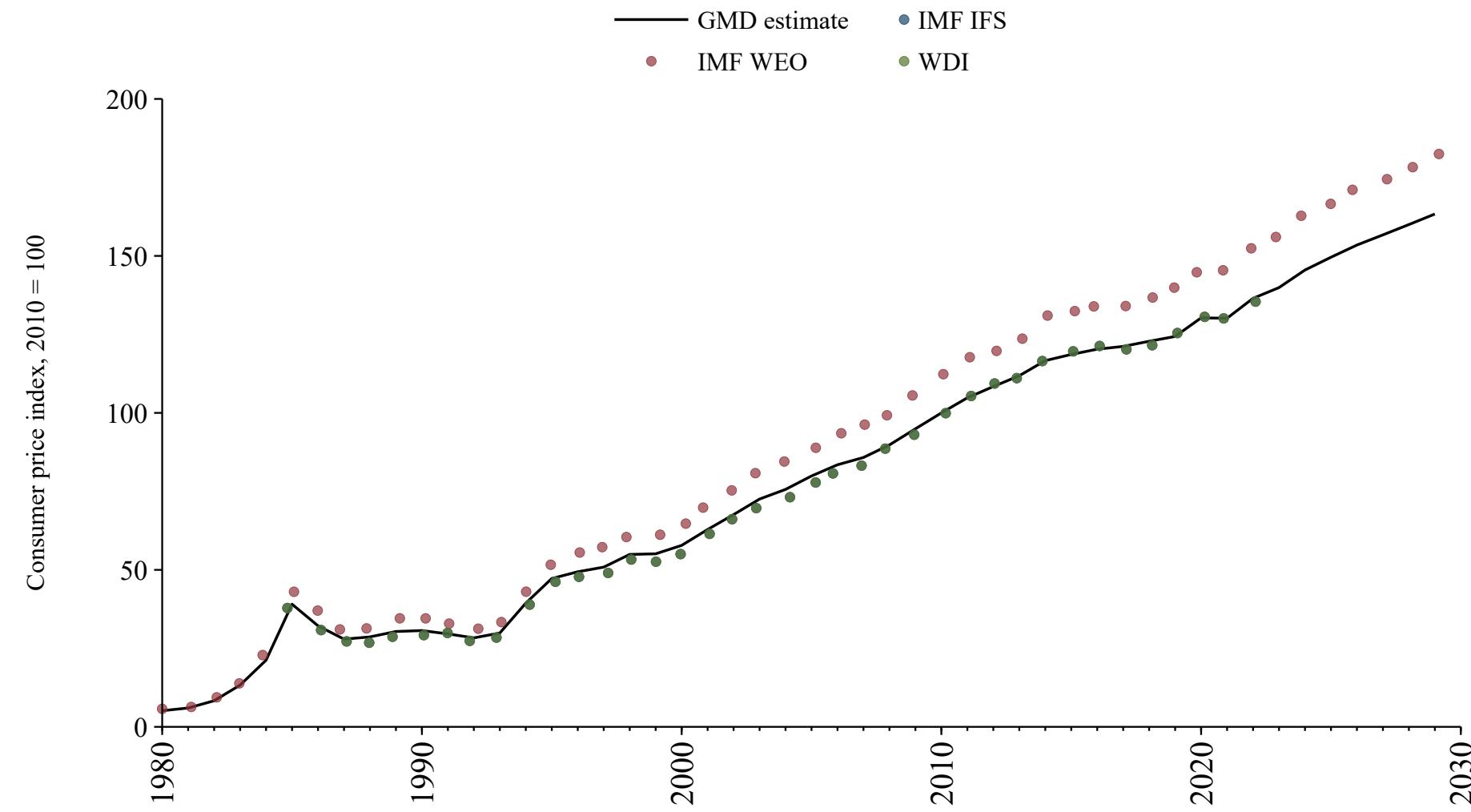
El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1937 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 69.4%)
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.7%)
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



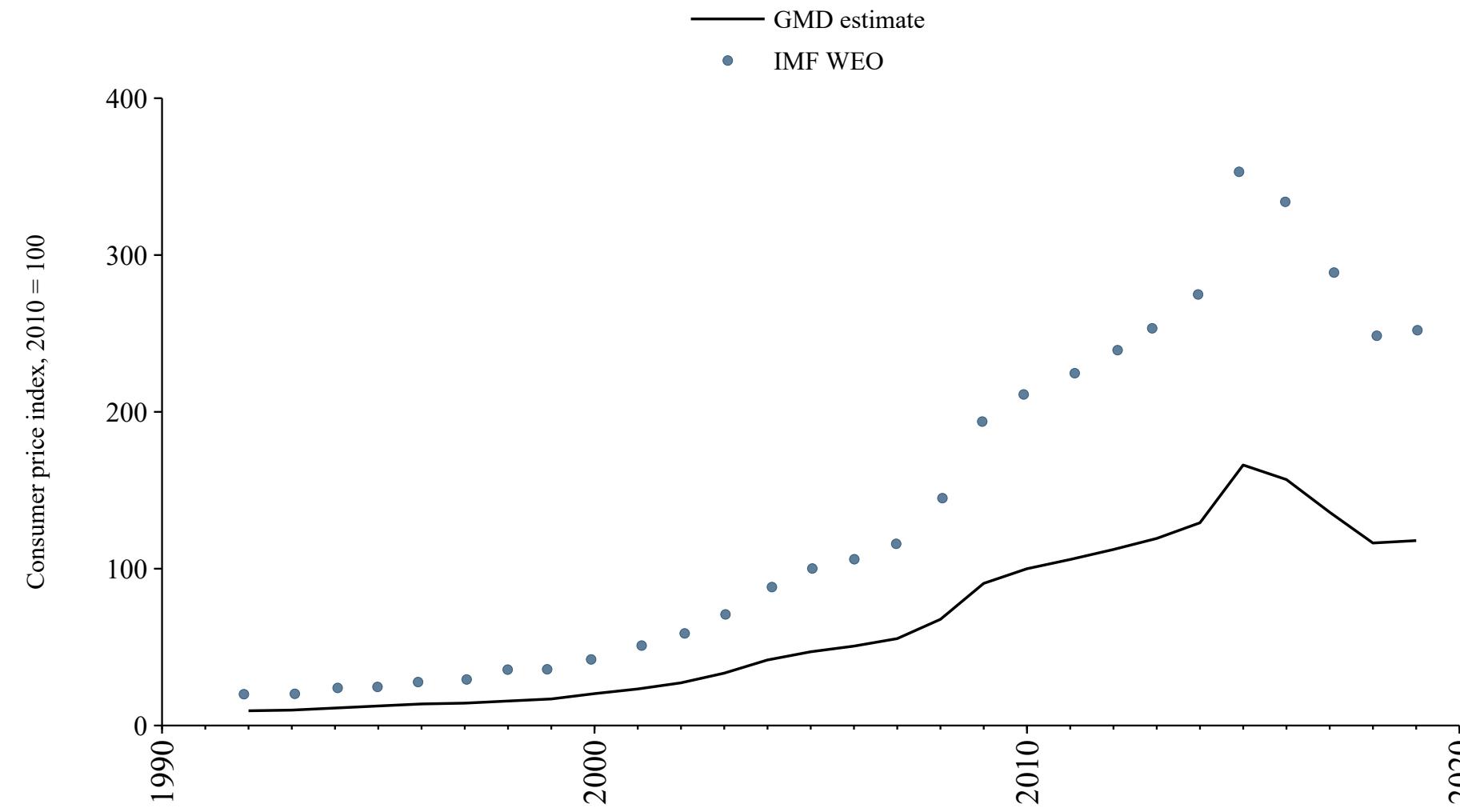
Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



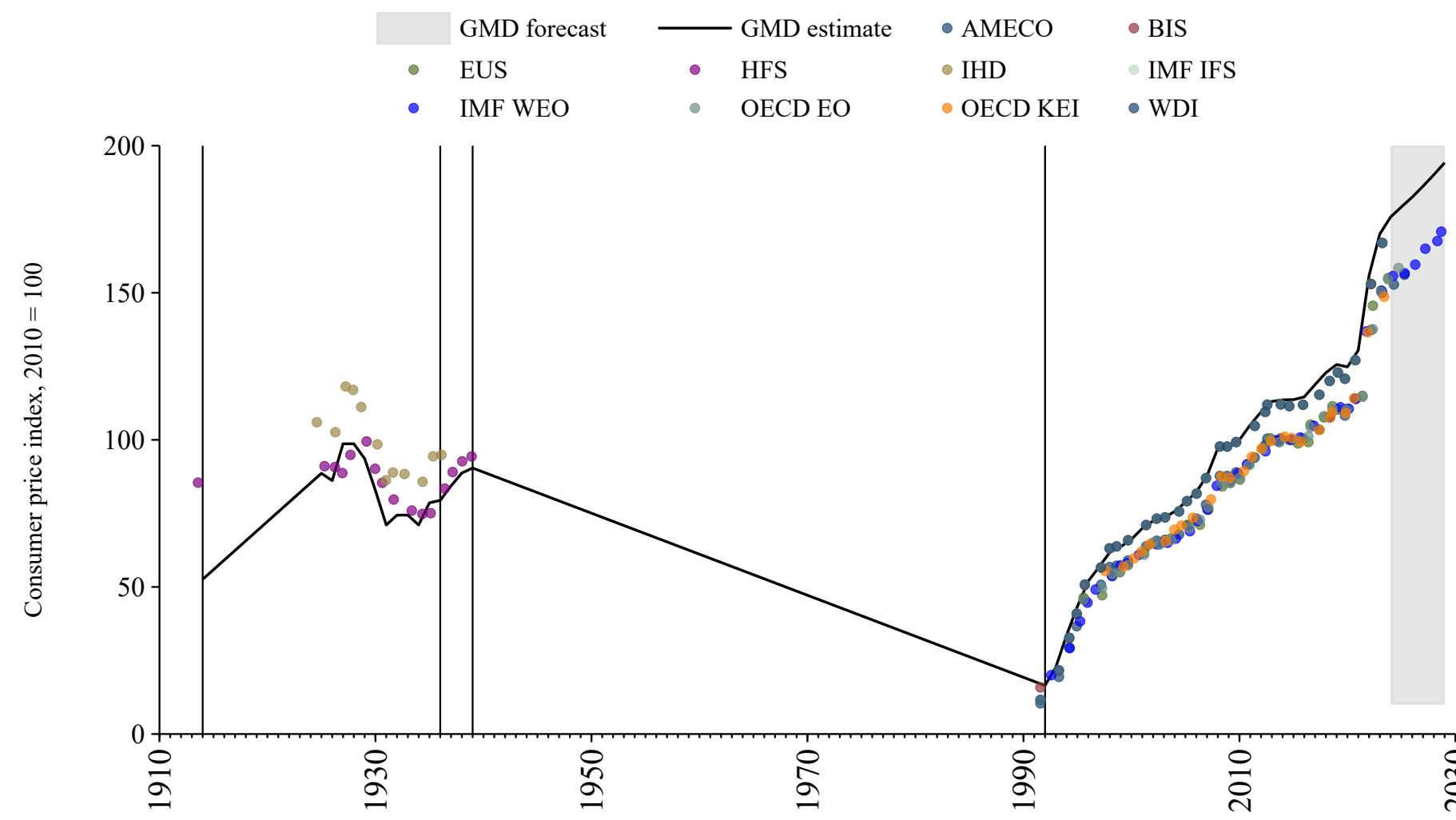
Eritrea

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



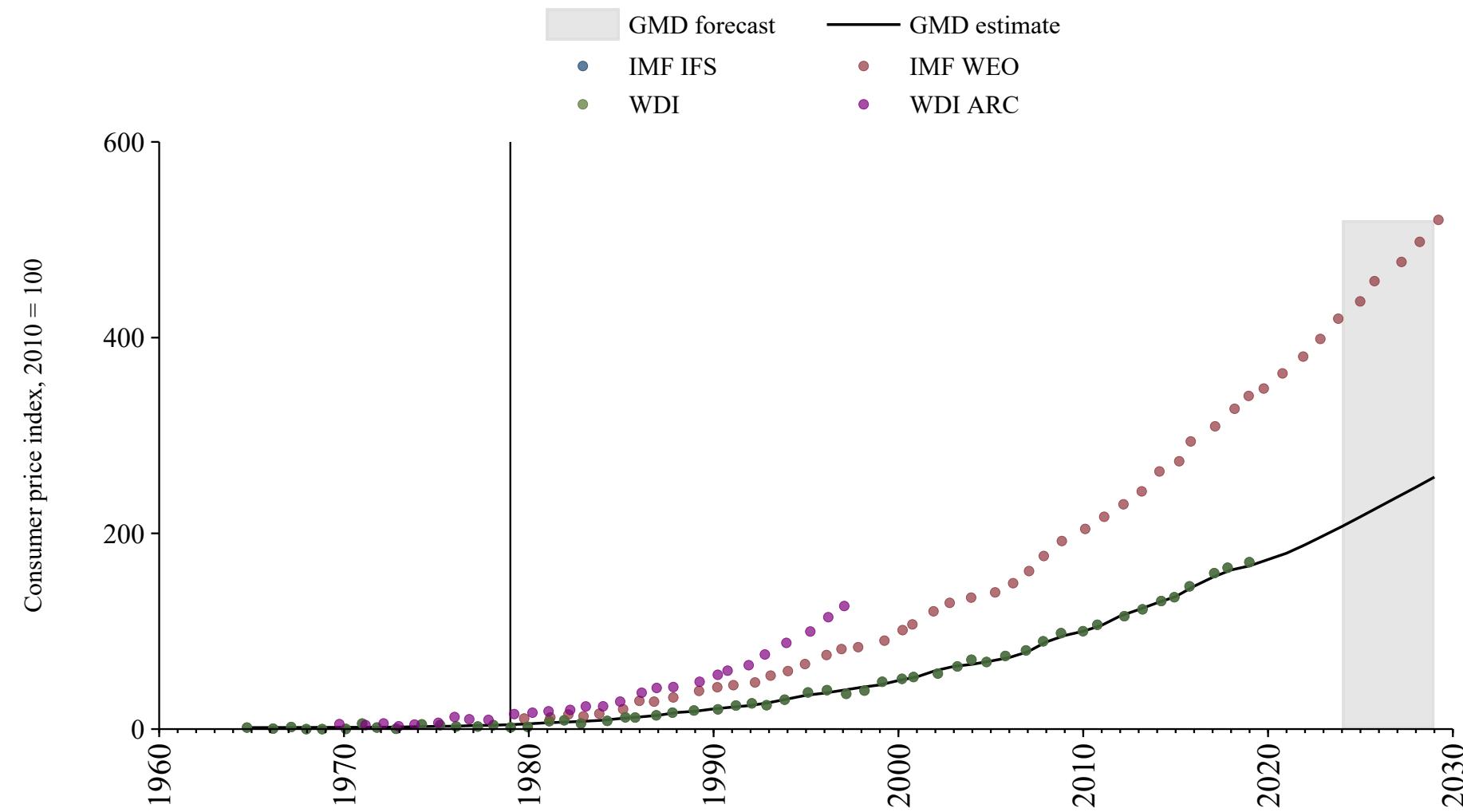
Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1914 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915: (ratio = 54.1%).
Ellison et al. (2024)	1915 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 73.6%).
Schuler (2015)	1937 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 83.4%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1940 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 91.3%).
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



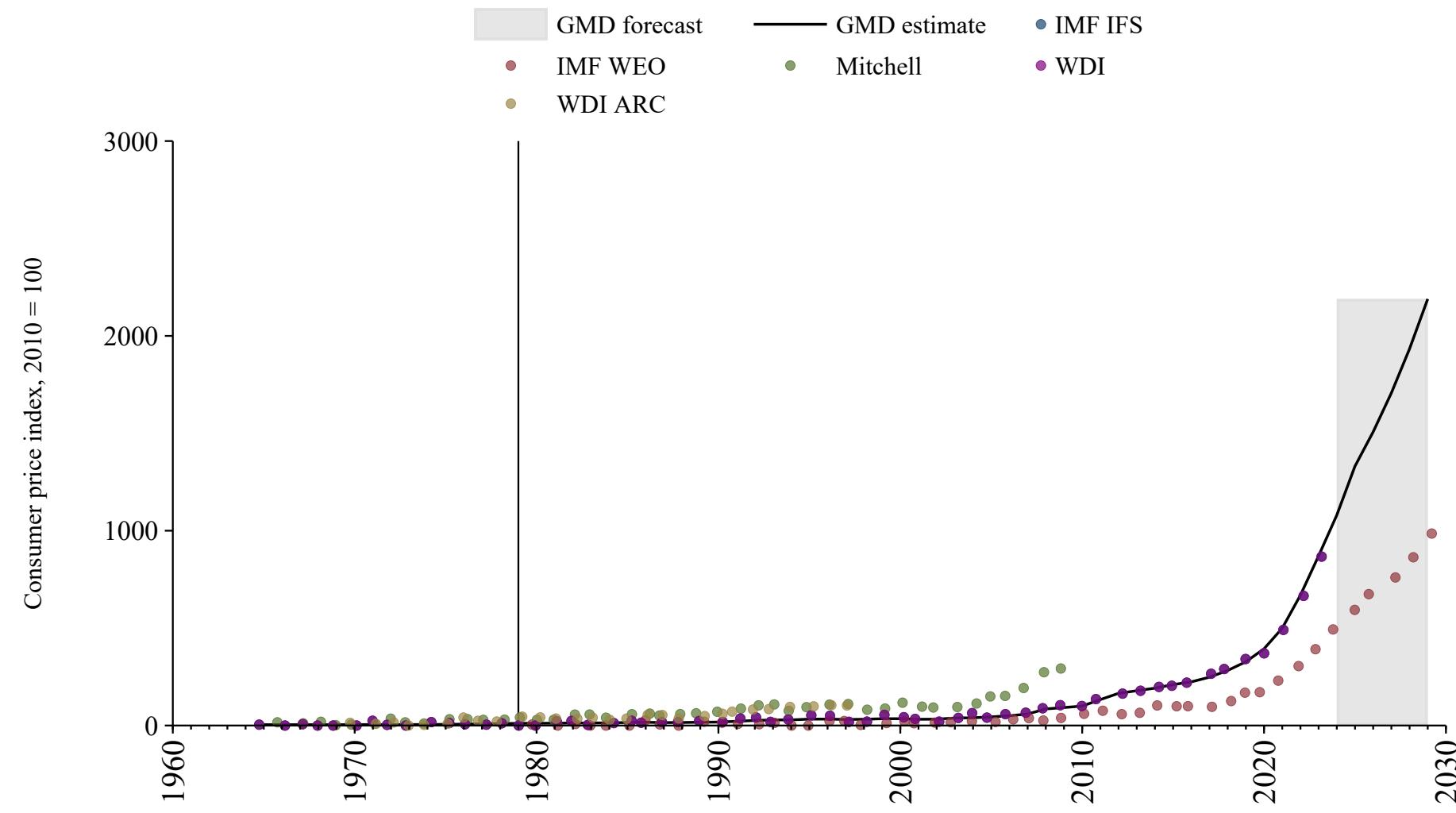
Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 202.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



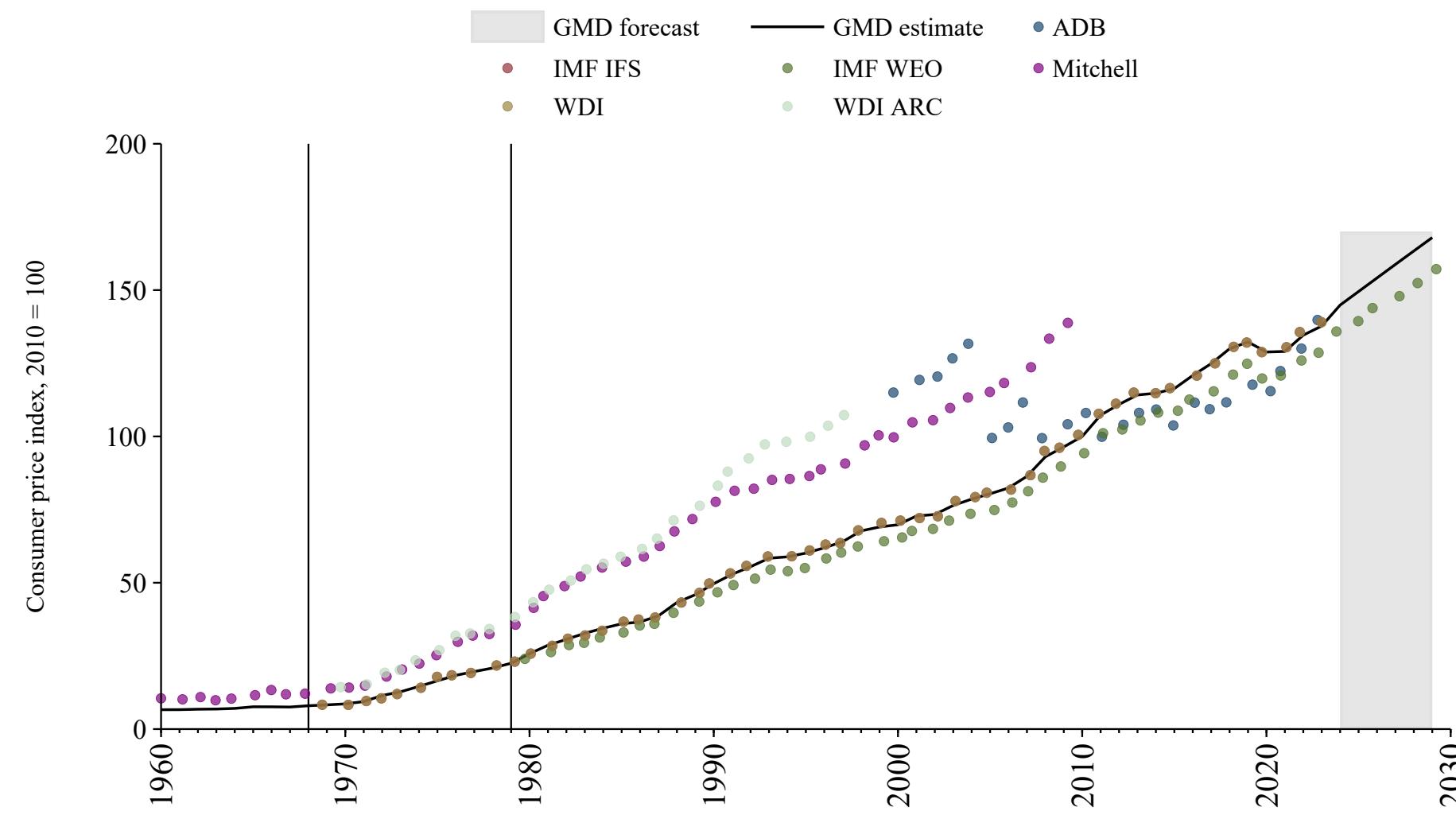
Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 40.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



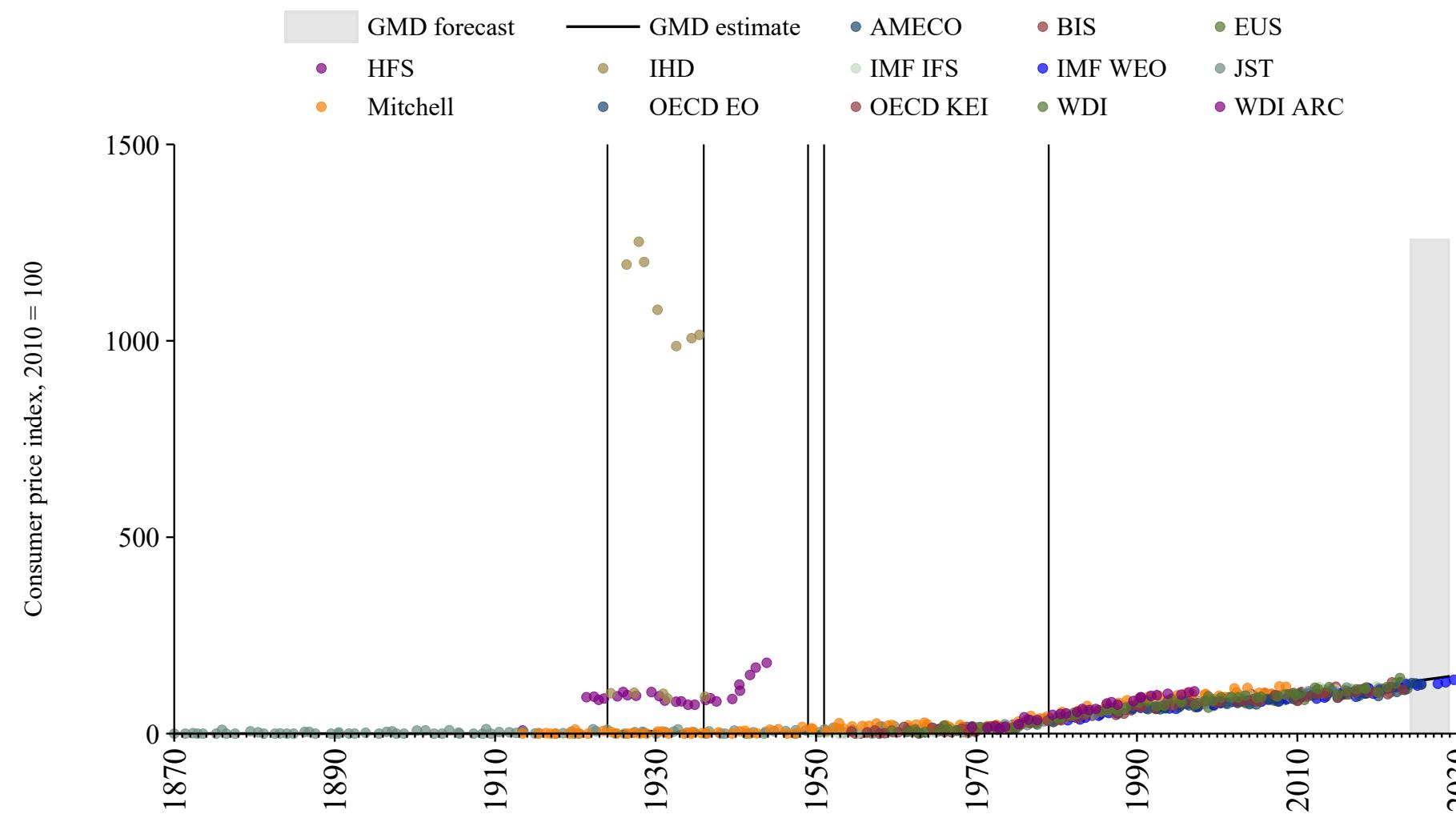
Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1960 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 58.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 92.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



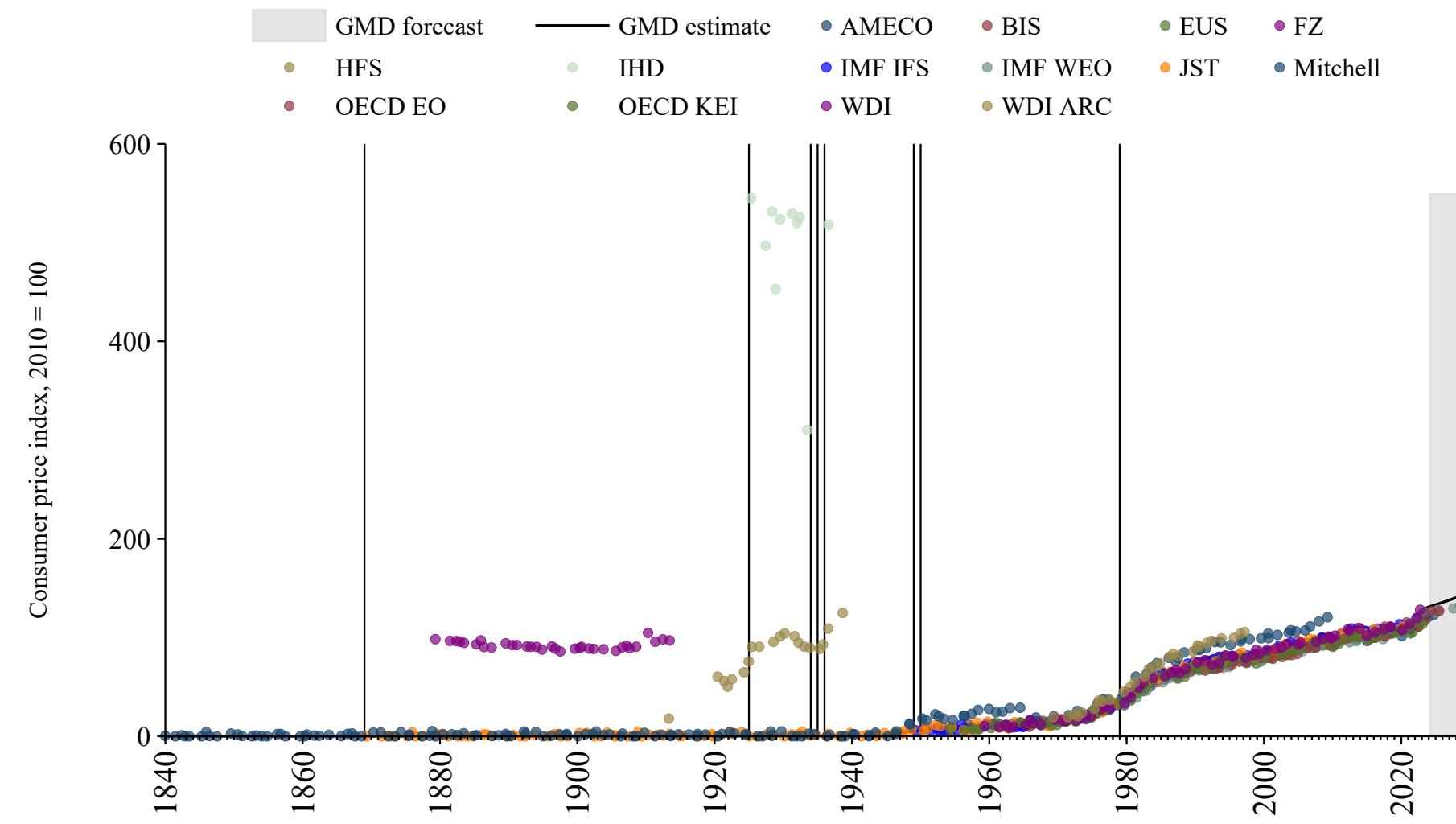
Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 80.9%).
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = .5%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1937 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 91%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 87.3%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1952 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 88.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



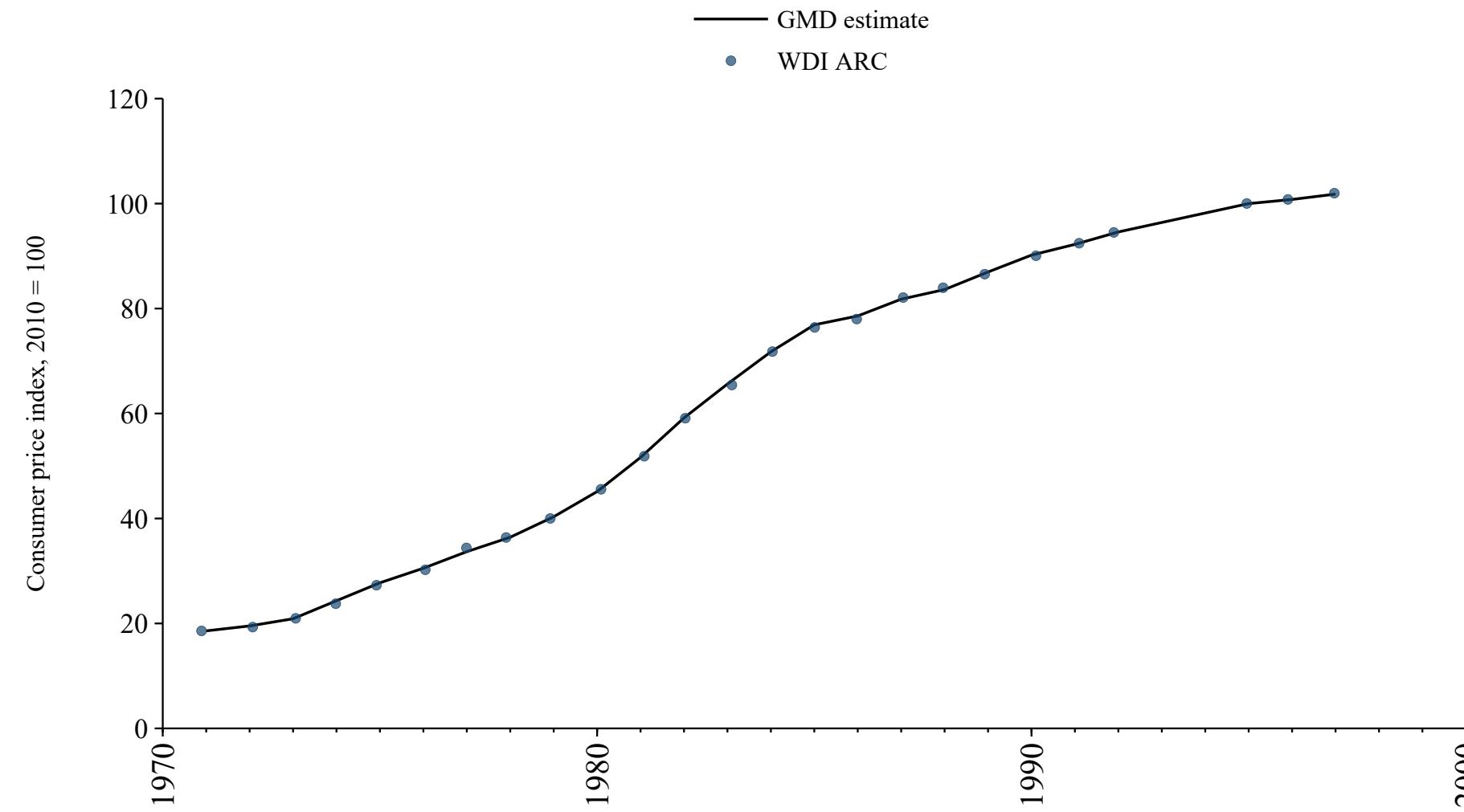
France

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1840 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 11.5%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 147.3%).
Ellison et al. (2024)	1926 - 1934	Spliced using overlapping data in 1935: (ratio = .1%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1935 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 92.6%).
Ellison et al. (2024)	1936 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 0%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1937 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 92.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 90.9%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1951 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 92.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



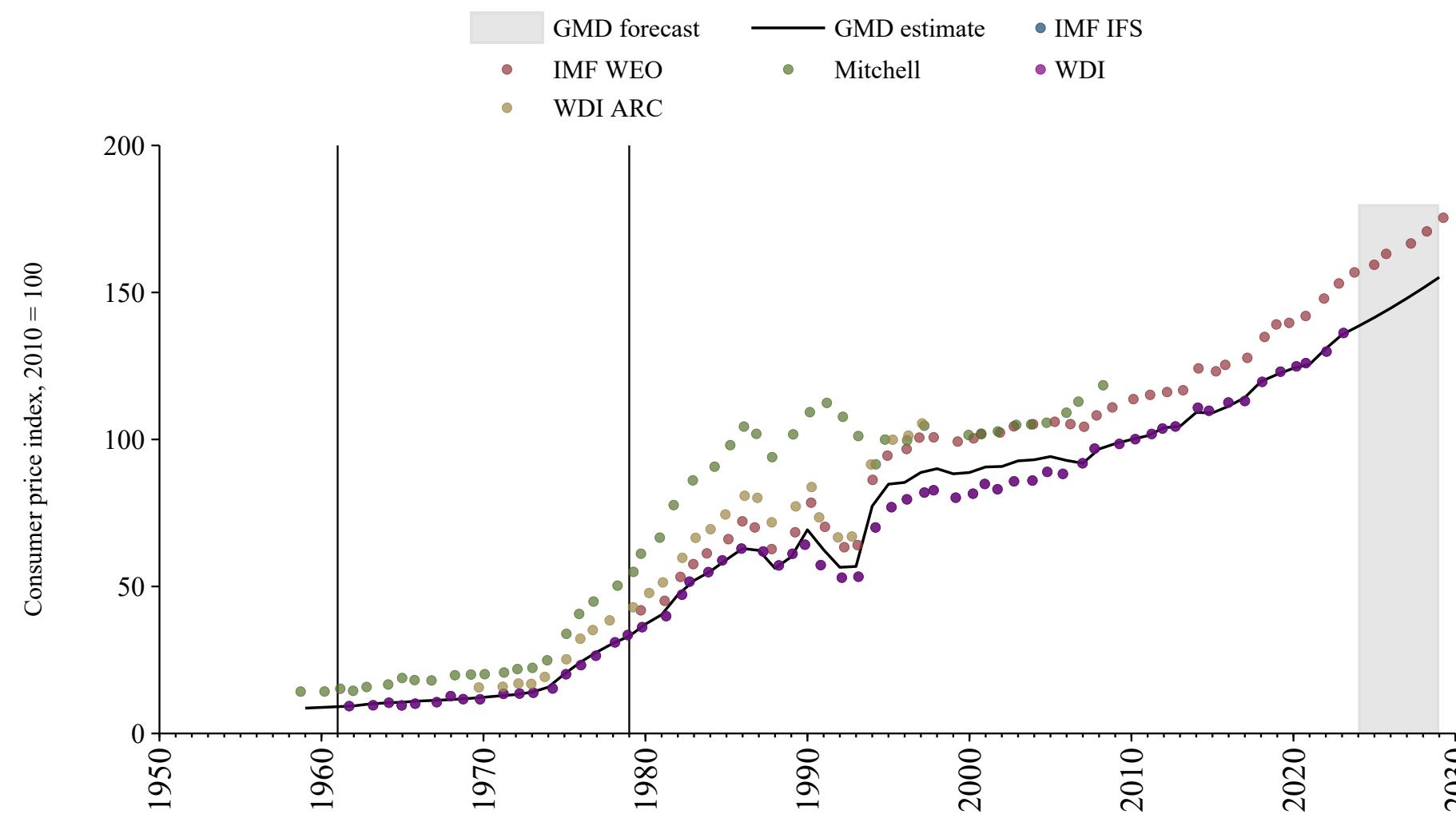
French Guiana

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998



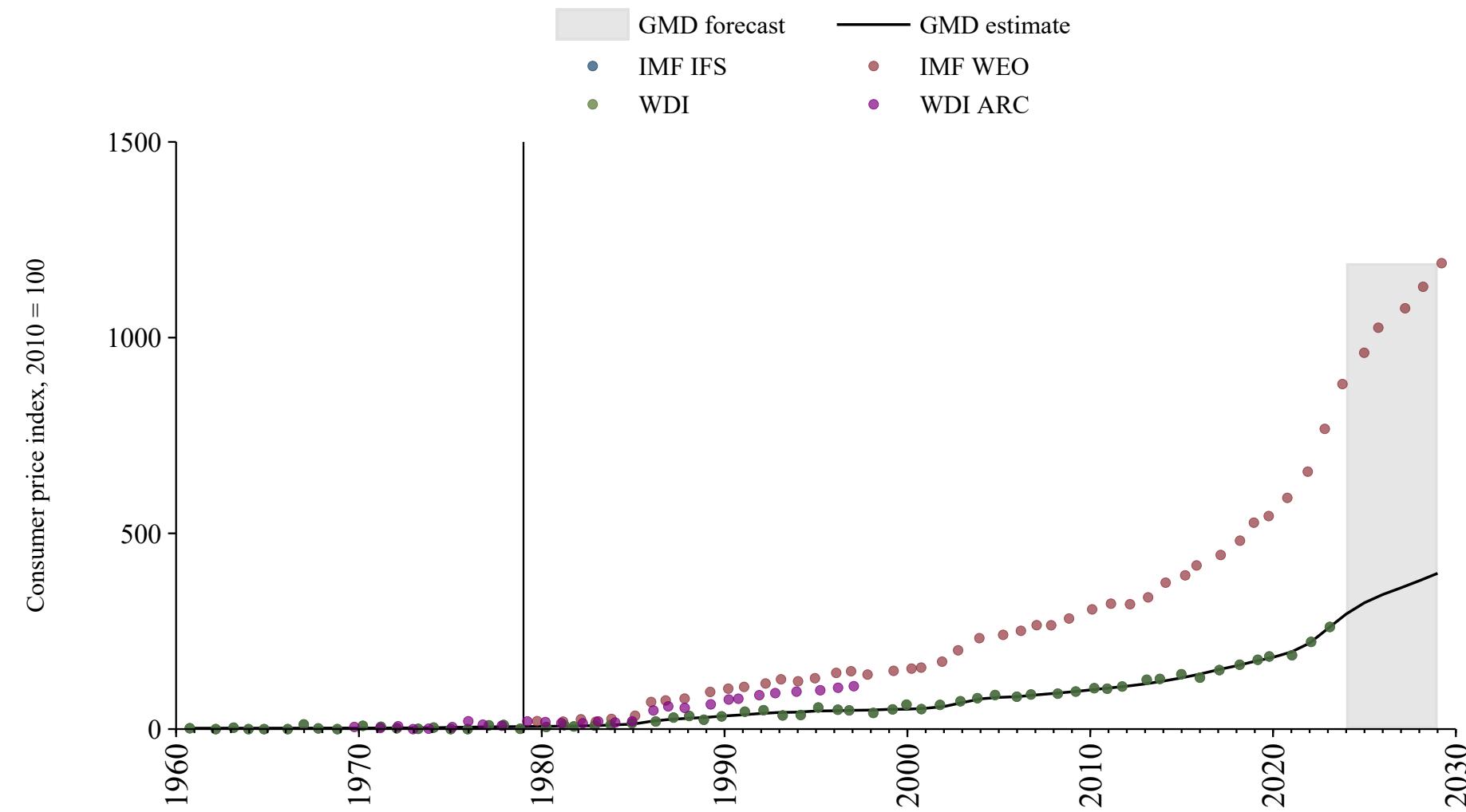
Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 68.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 113.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



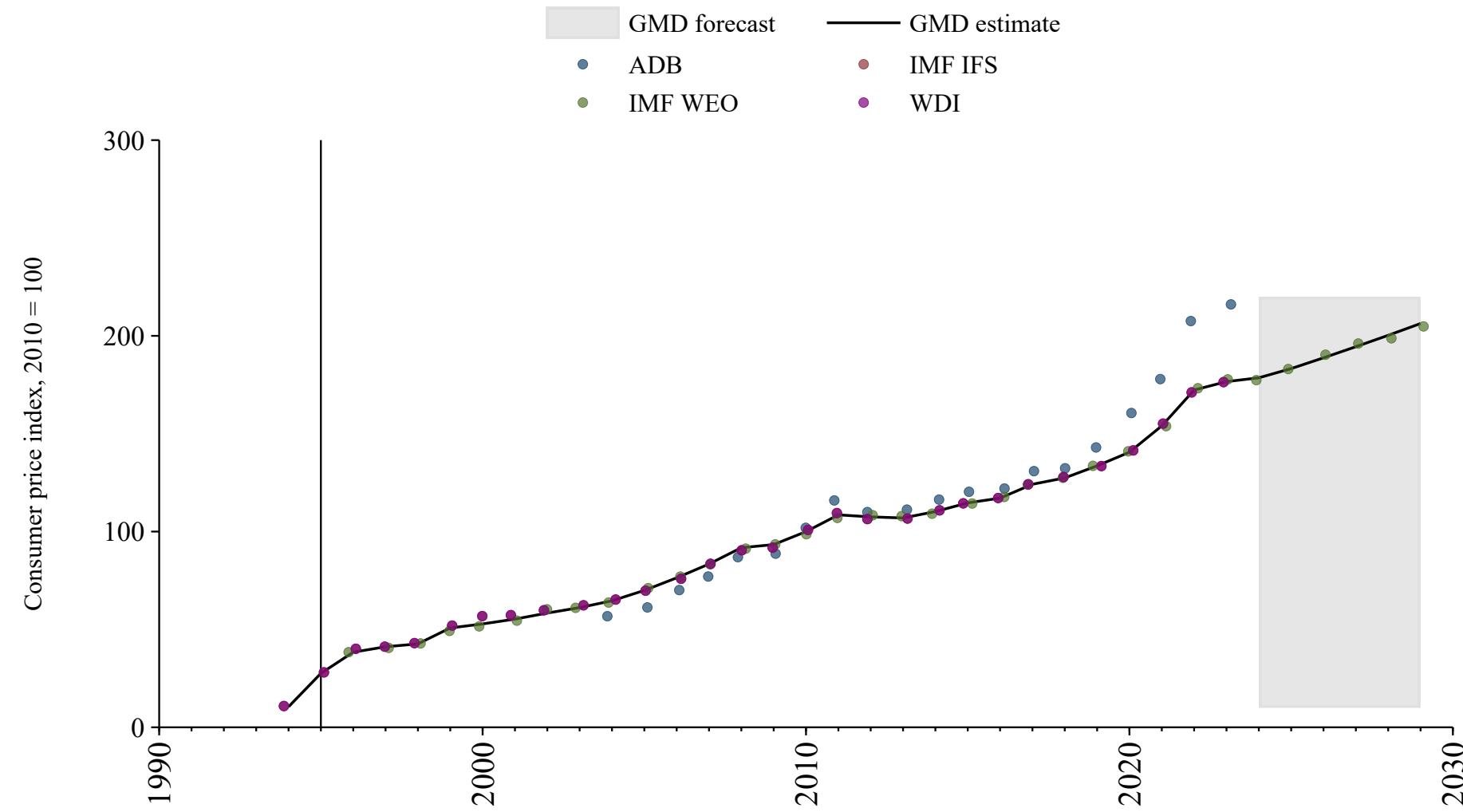
Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1961 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 299%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



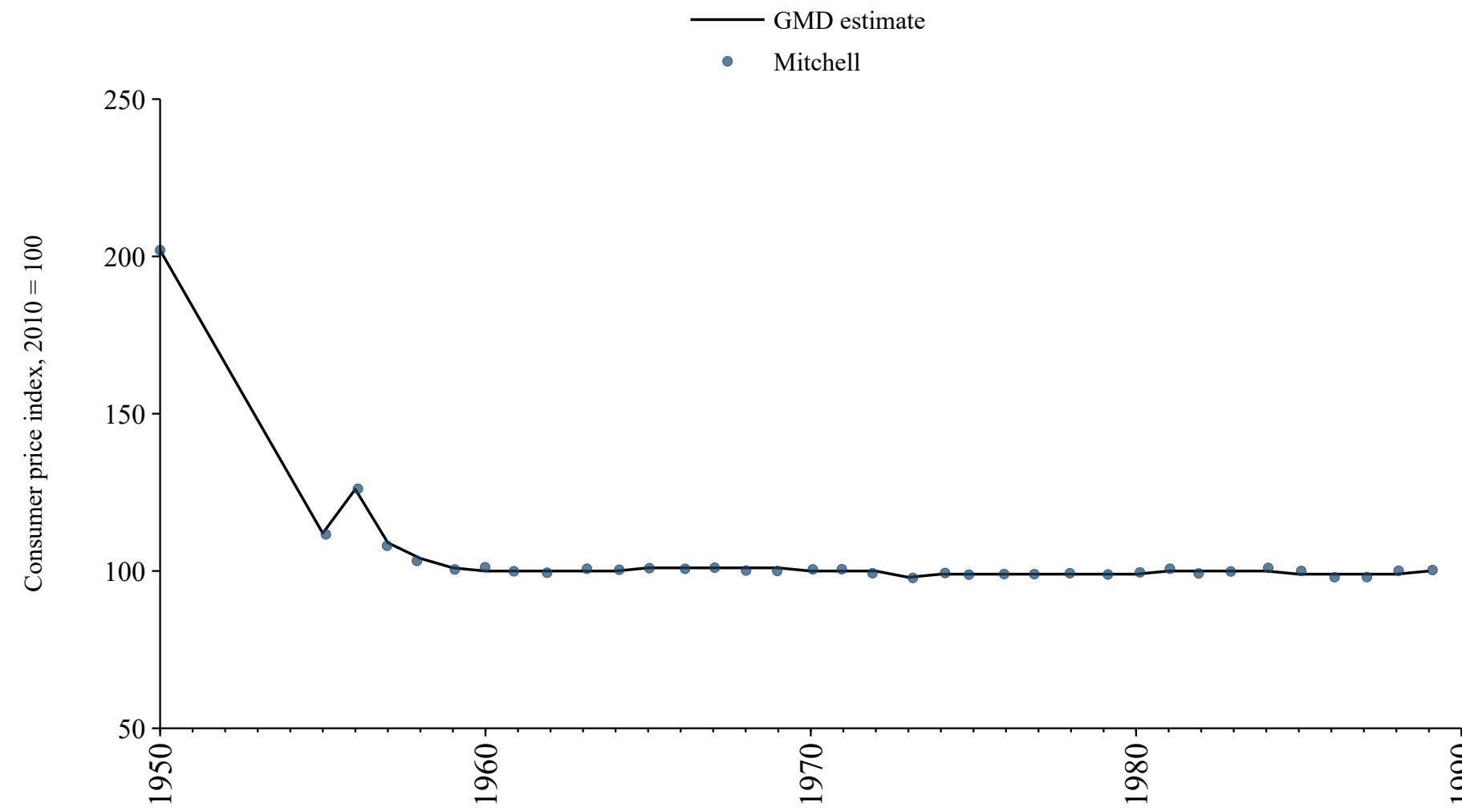
Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1994 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 96.2%).
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



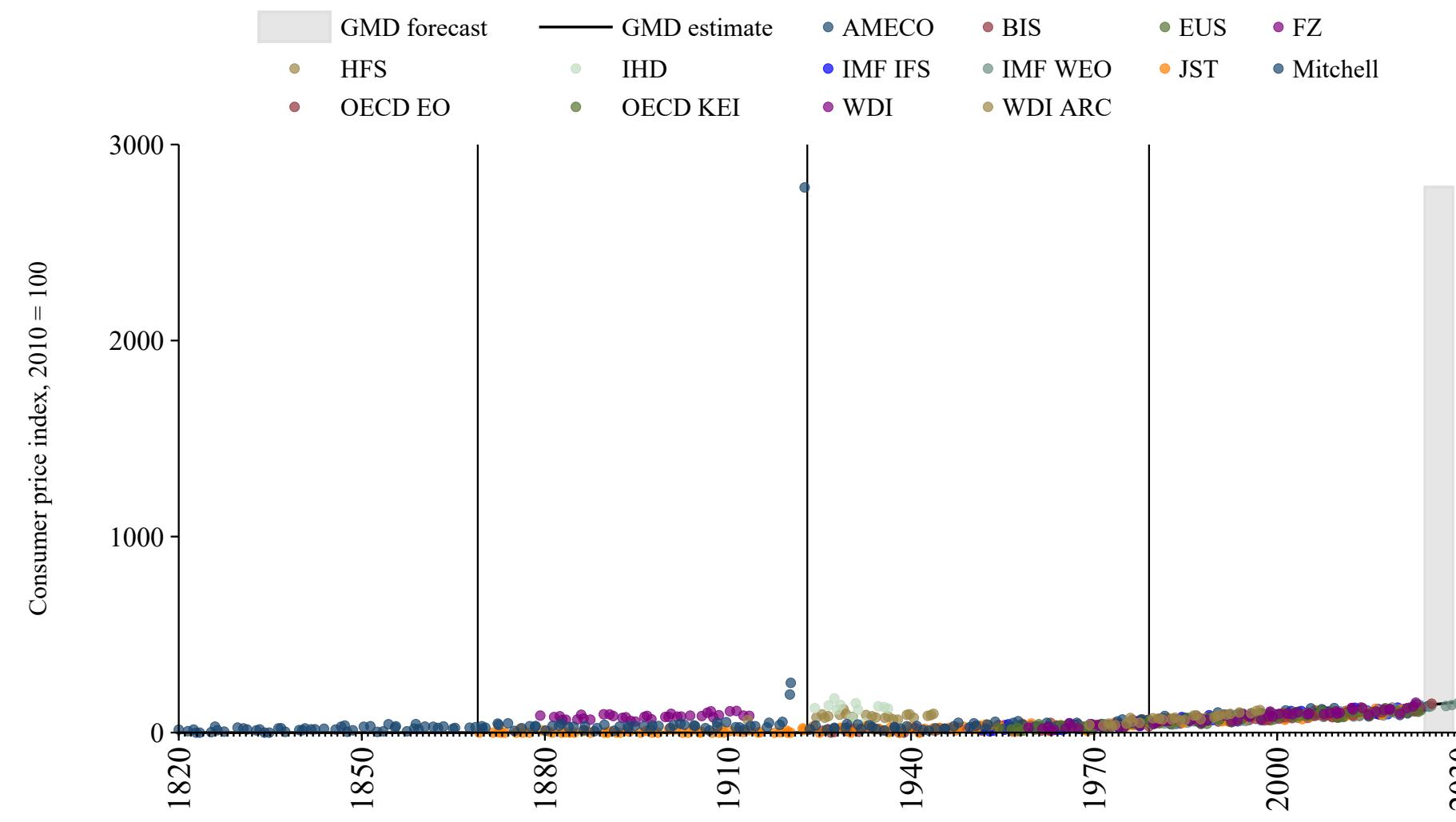
German Democratic Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990



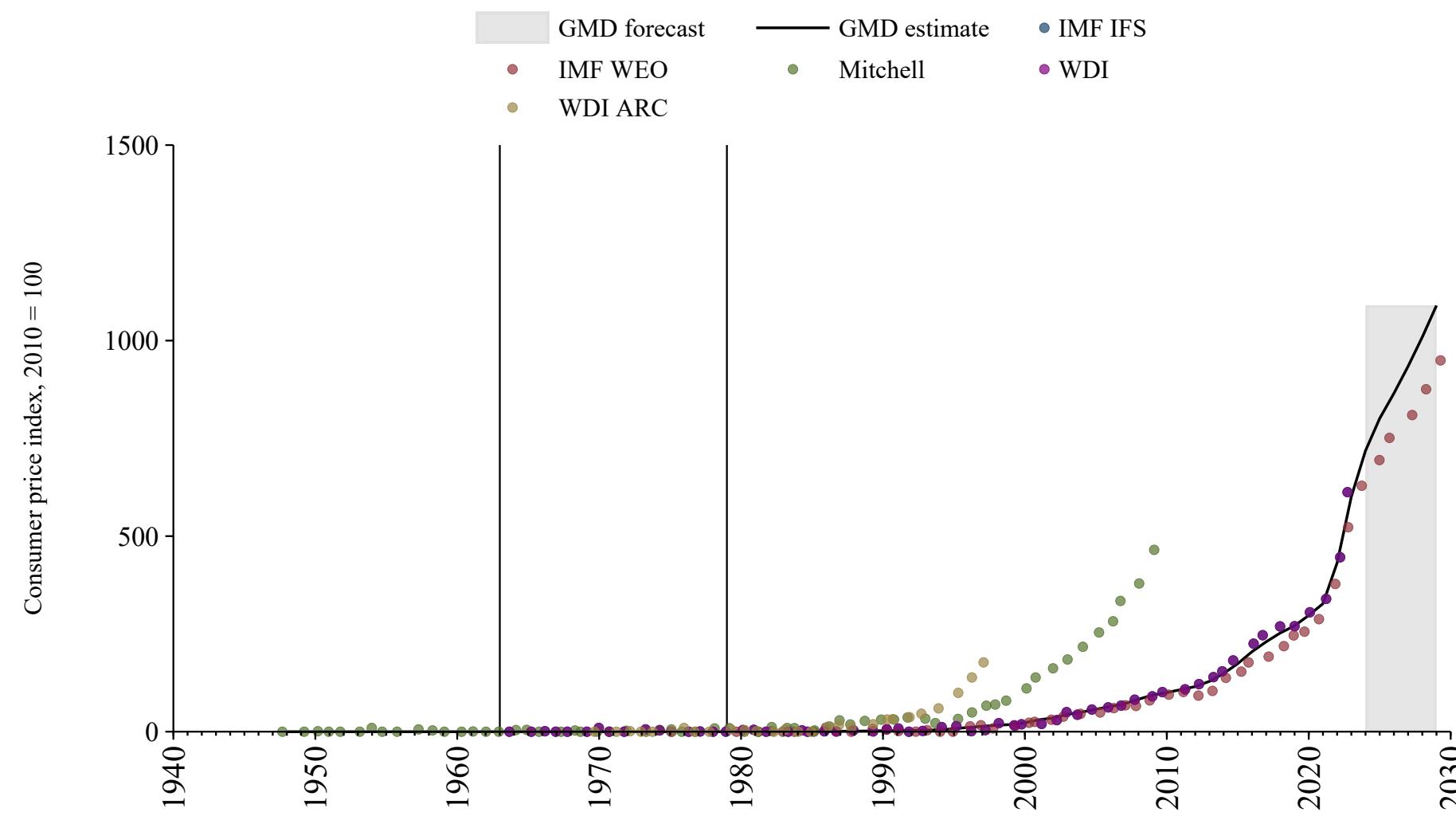
Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1820 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 0%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1923	Spliced using overlapping data in 1924: (ratio = 94.8%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1924 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 93.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



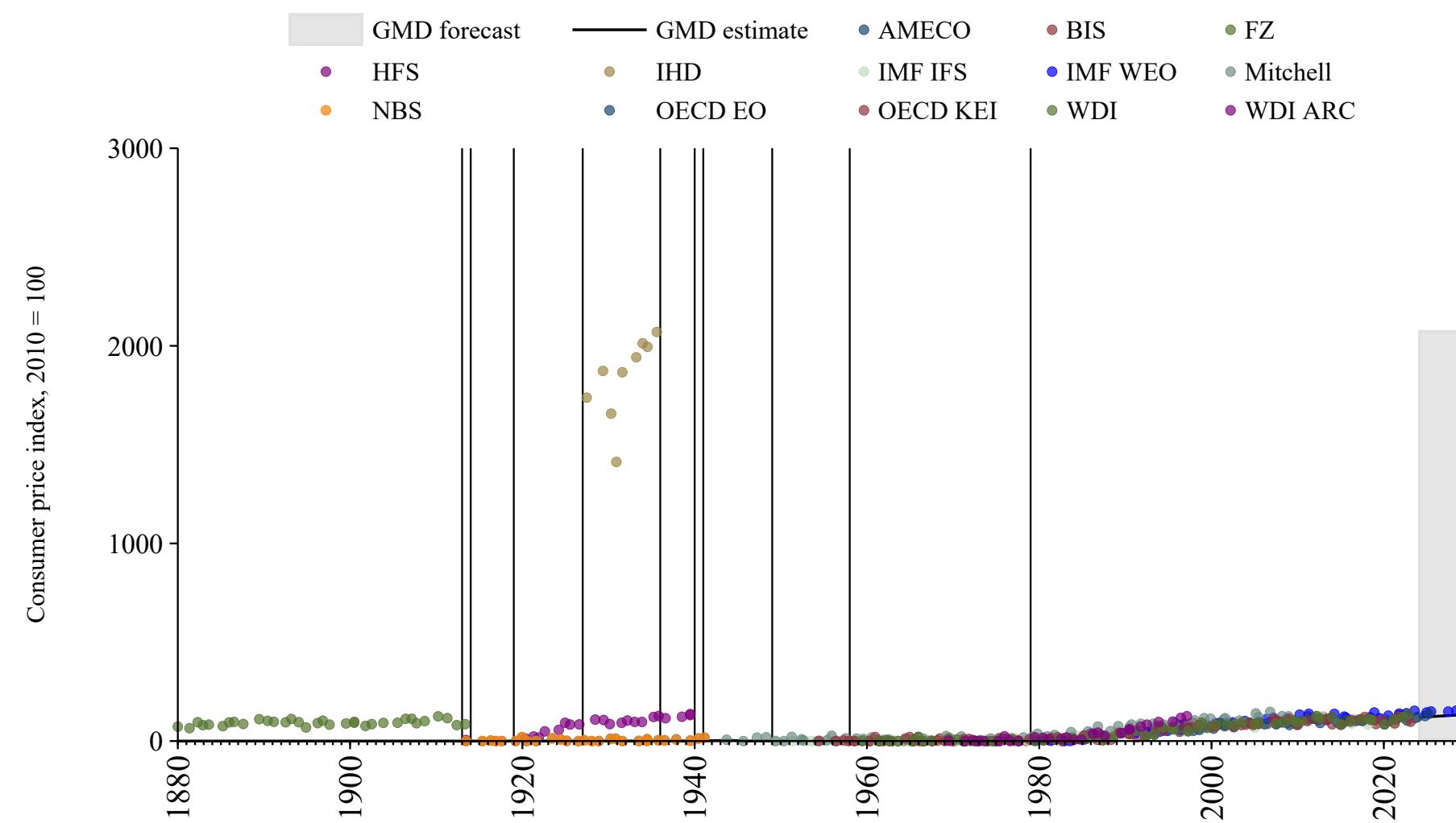
Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 4.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1964 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 108.3%)
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



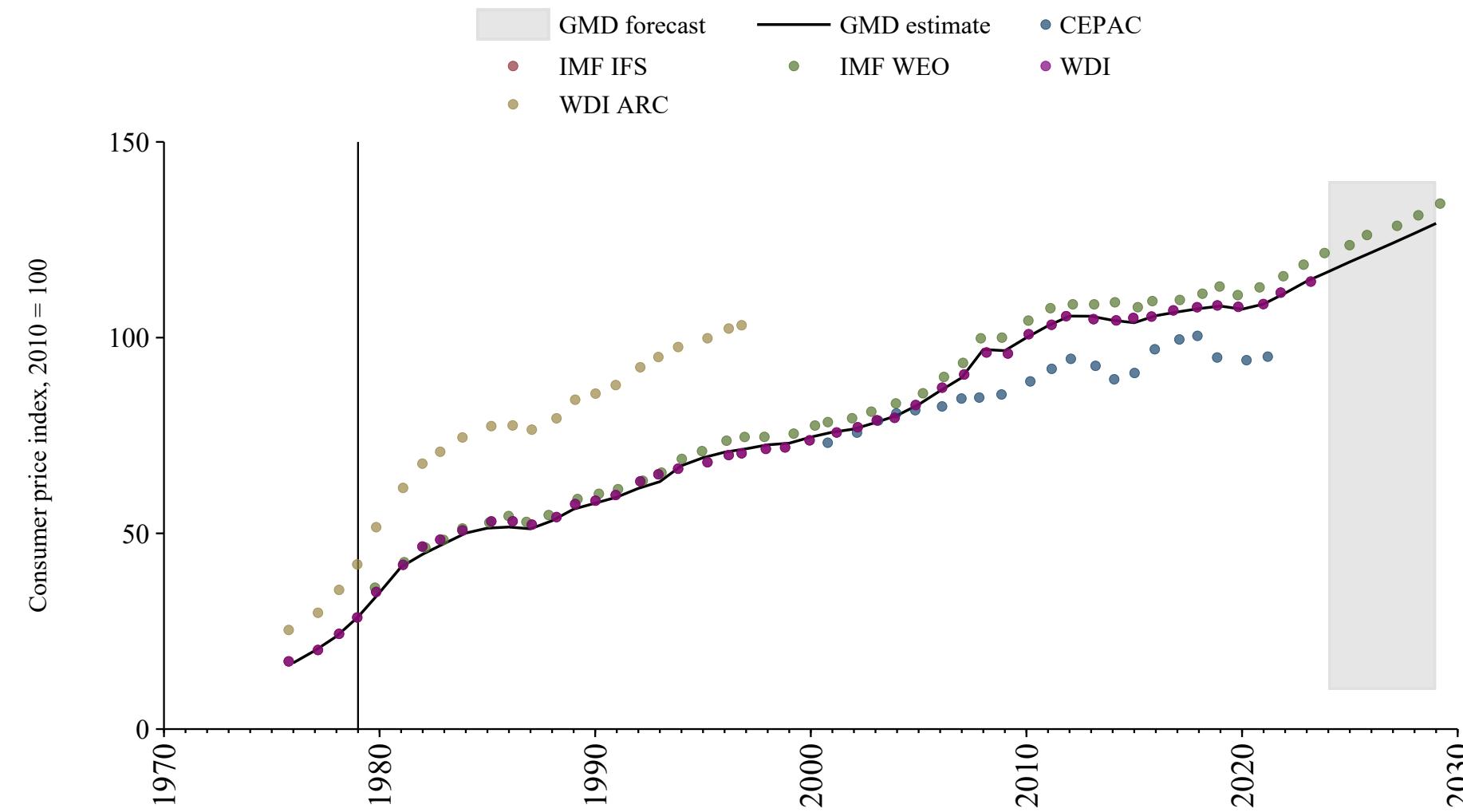
Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1880 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 0%).
Schuler (2015)	1914 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915: (ratio = .5%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1915 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920: (ratio = 30.8%).
Schuler (2015)	1920 - 1927	Spliced using overlapping data in 1928: (ratio = .6%).
Ellison et al. (2024)	1928 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 0%).
Schuler (2015)	1937 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = .5%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1941 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = 31.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1942 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 22.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 118.1%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1959 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 118.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



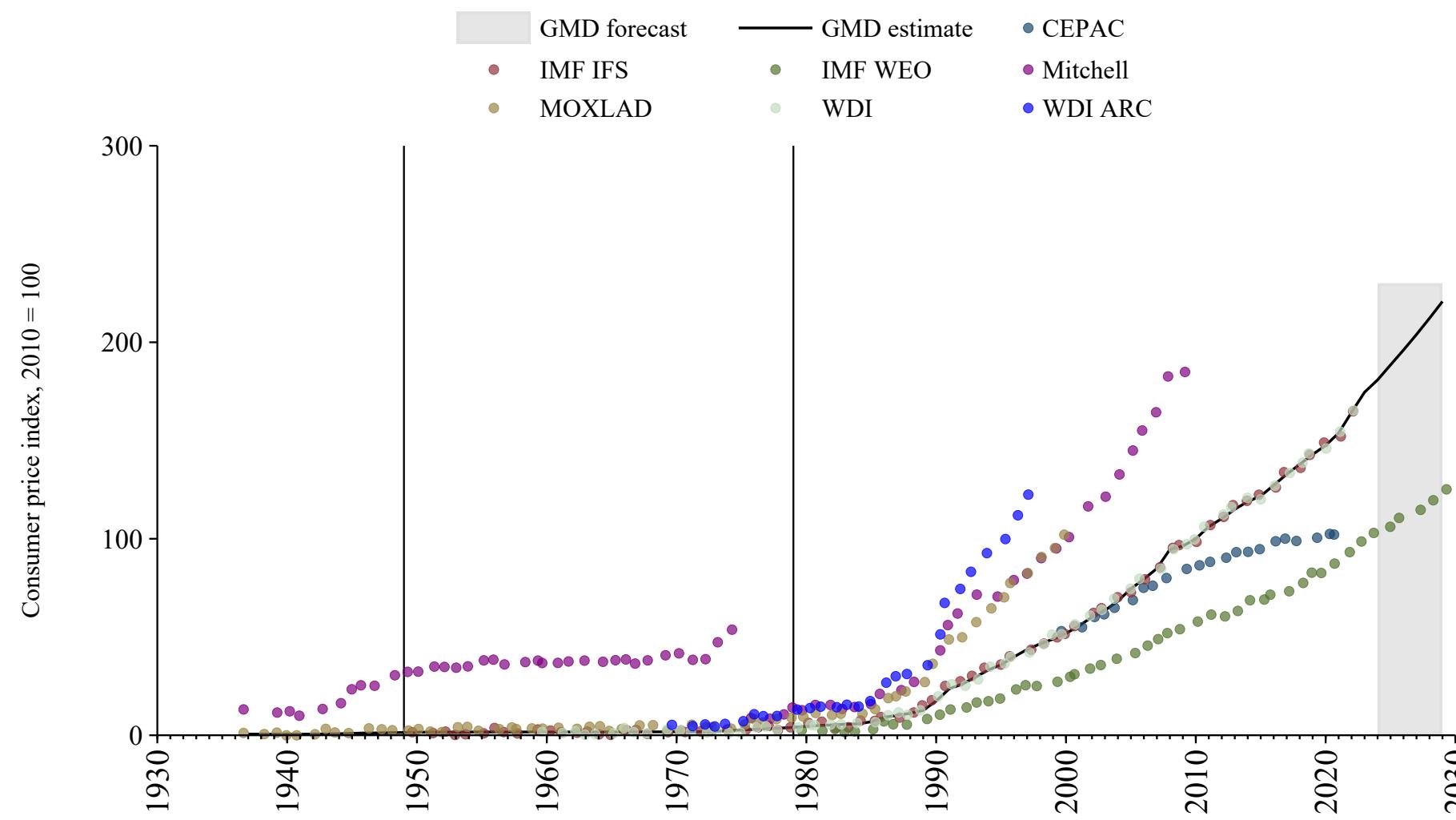
Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1976 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



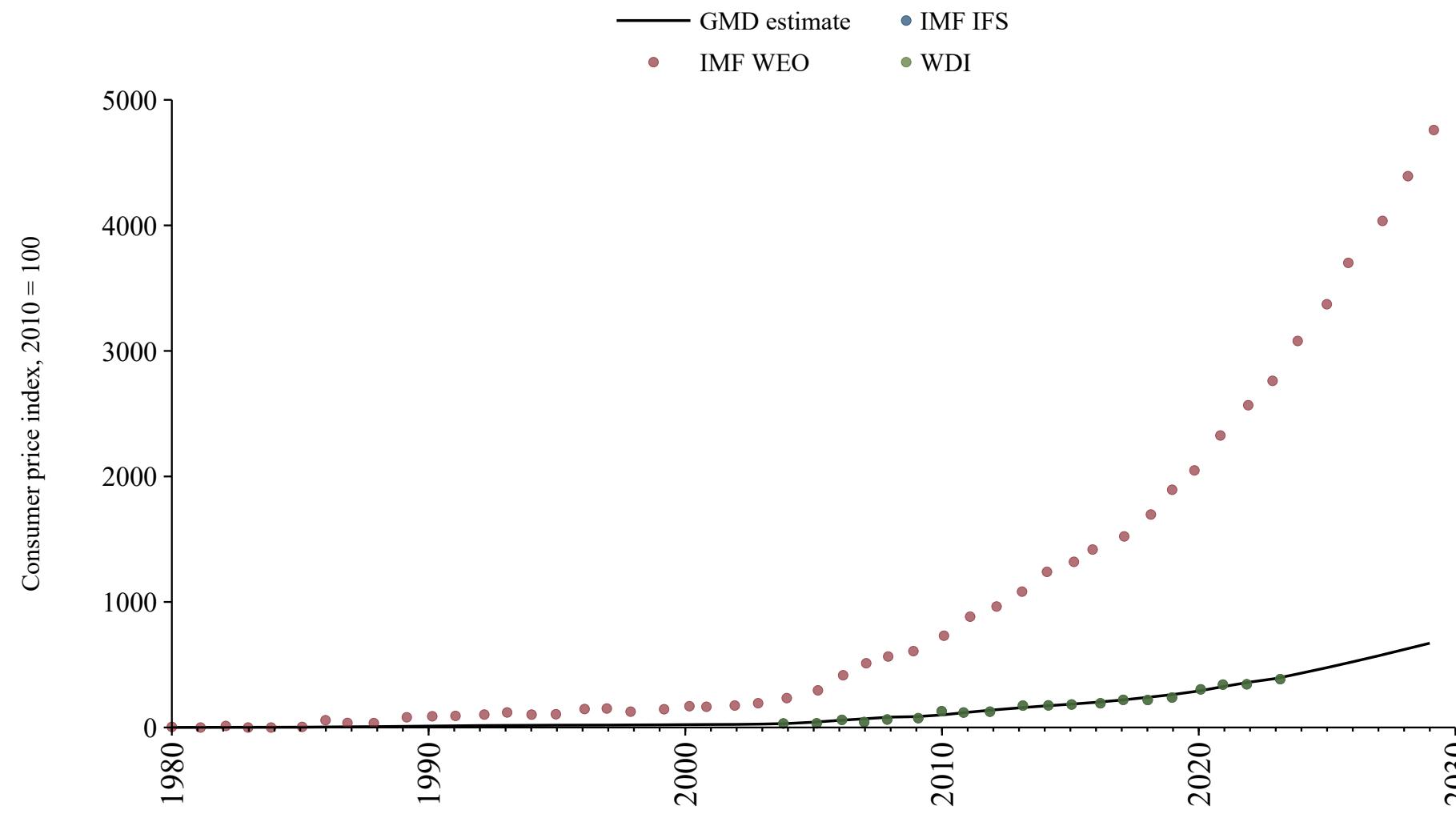
Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1937 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 27.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 53.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



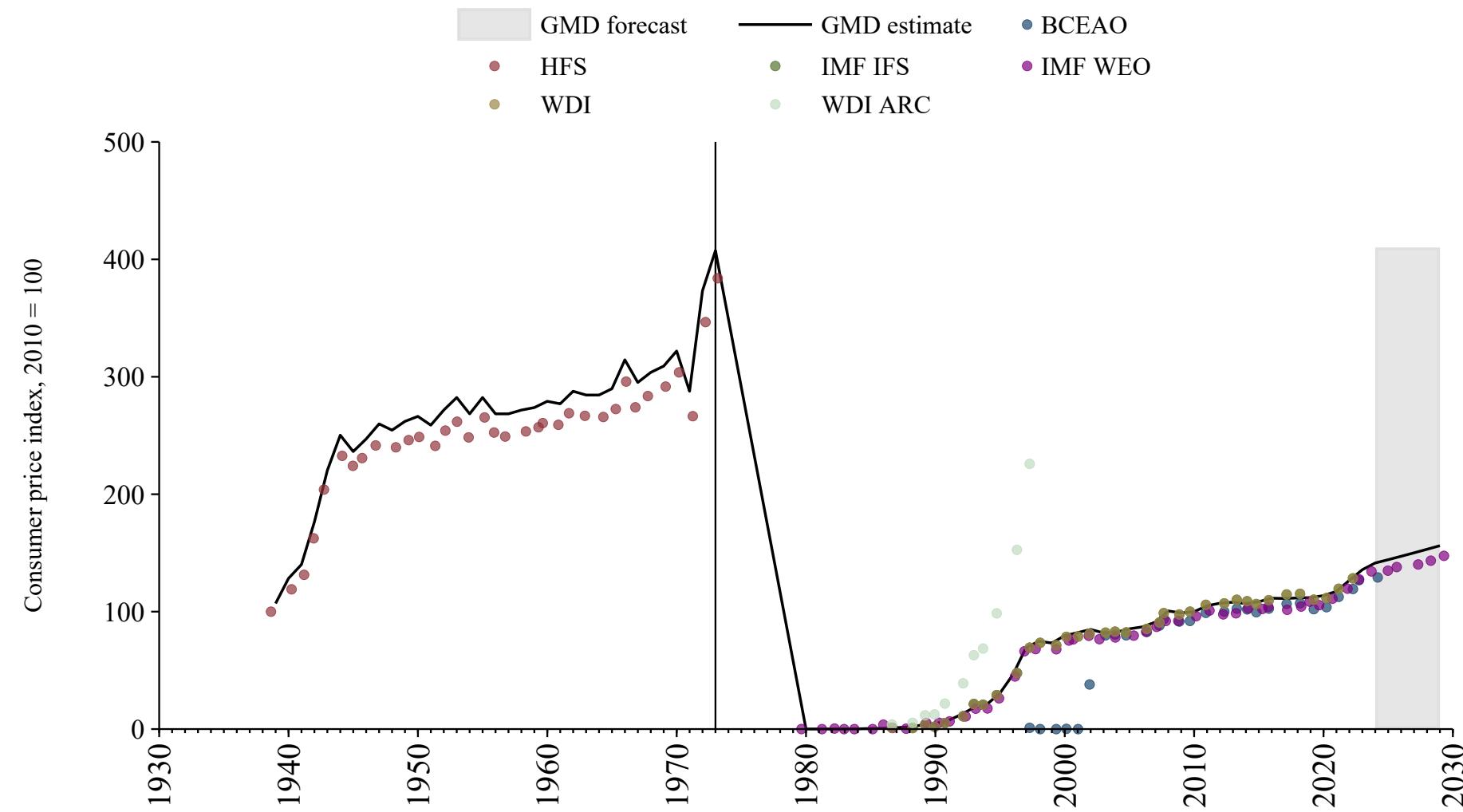
Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



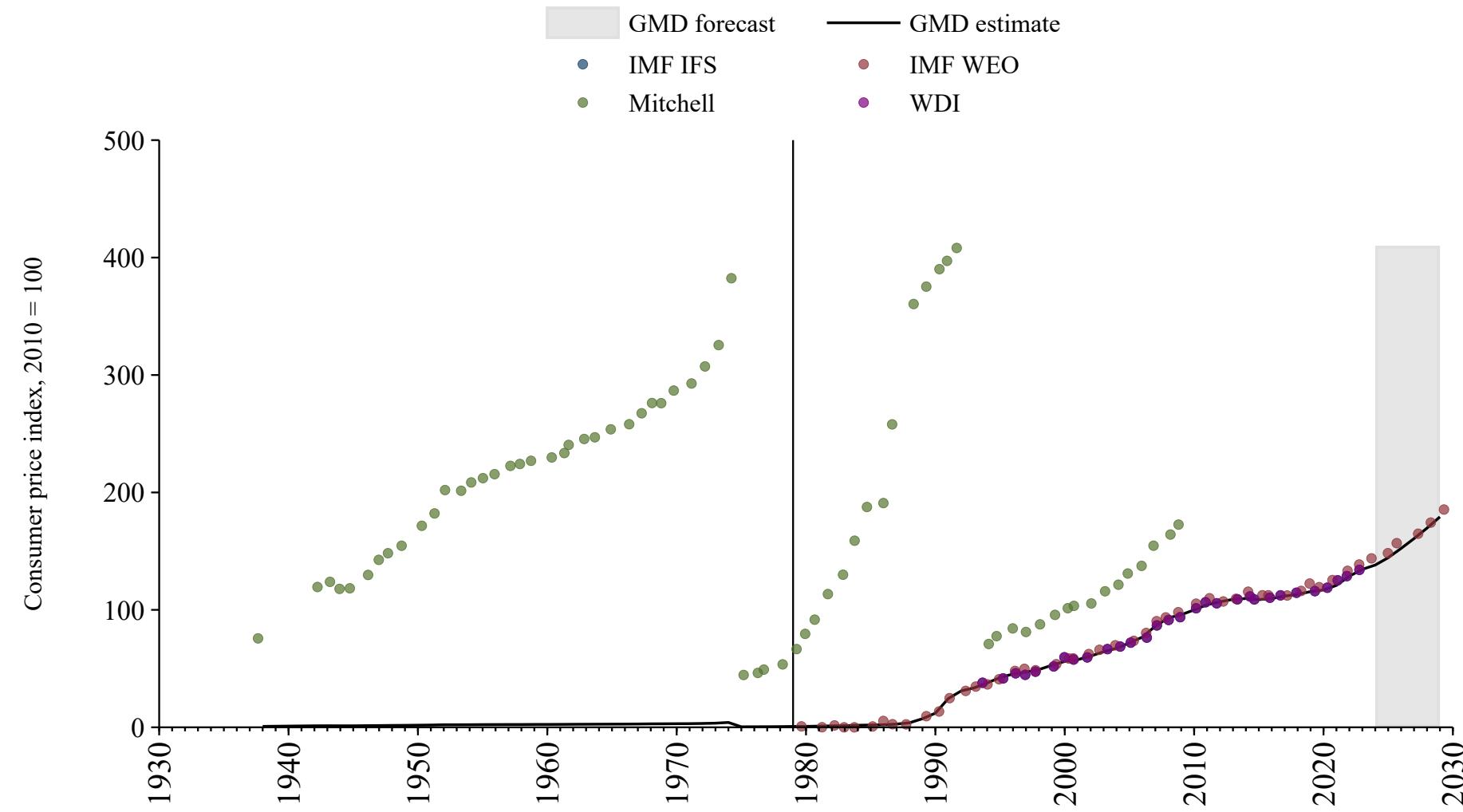
Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1939 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974
WEO (2024)	1974 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



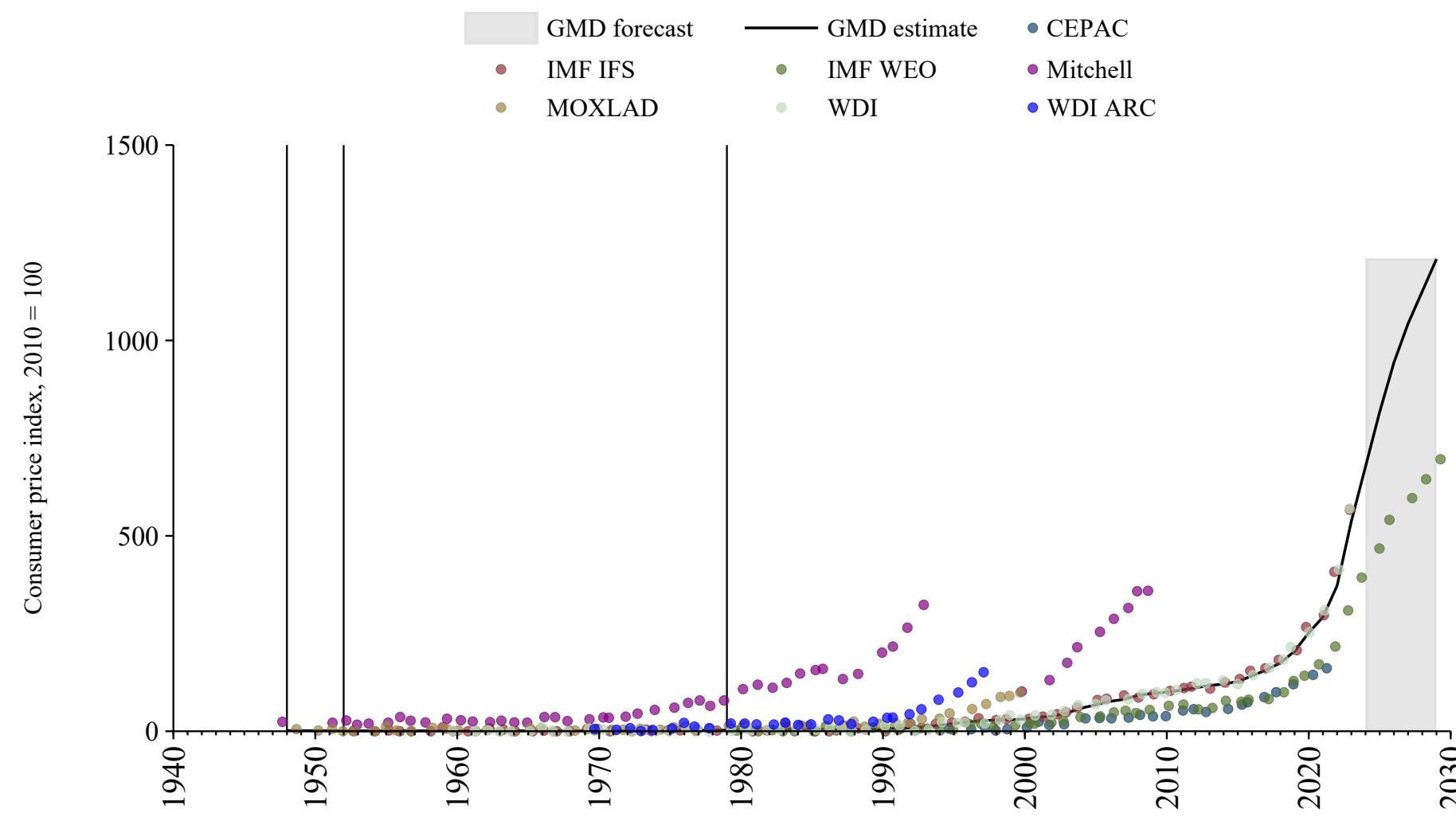
Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1938 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 1.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



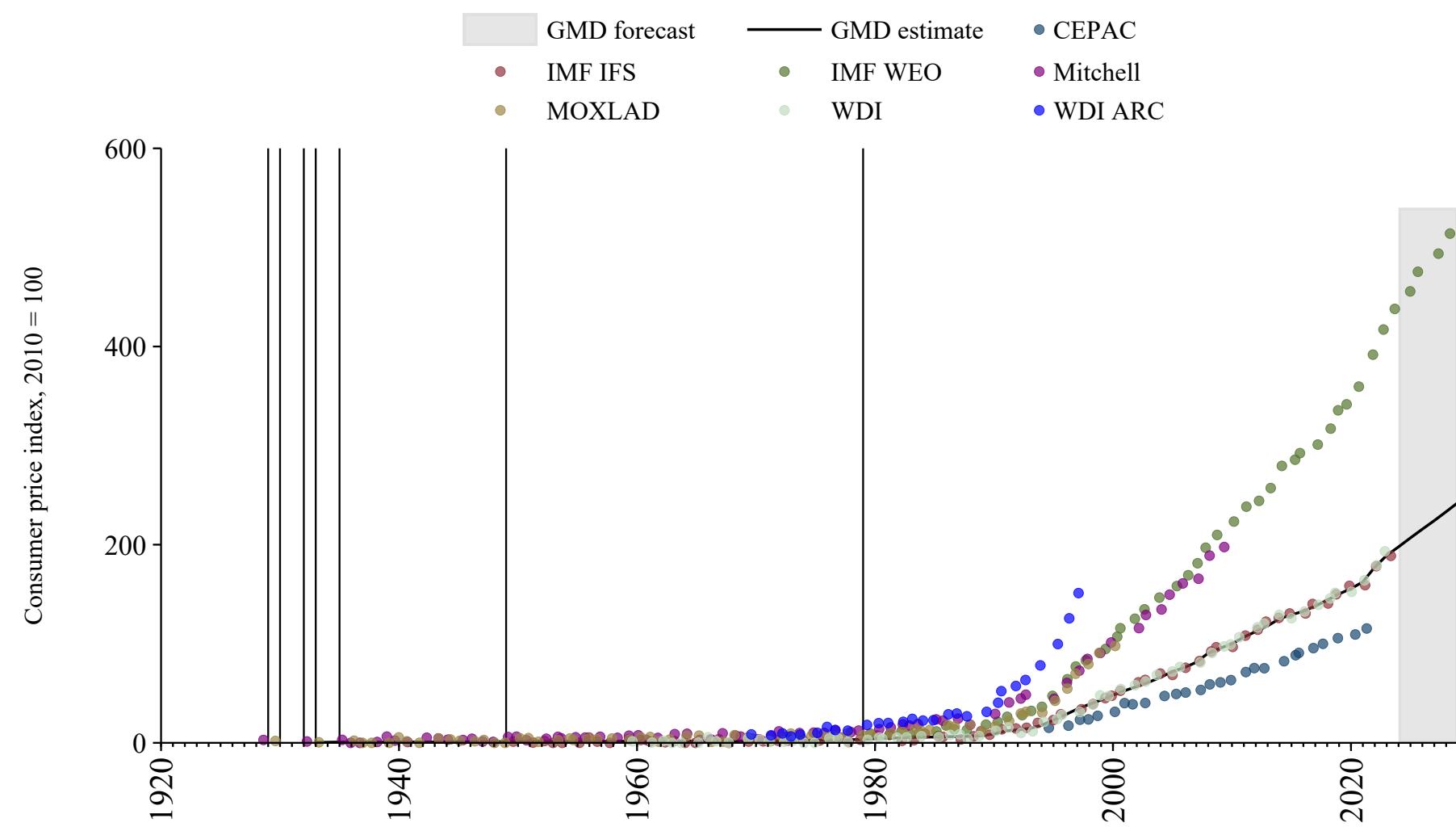
Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949: (ratio = 4.2%).
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1949 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 16.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1953 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 61.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



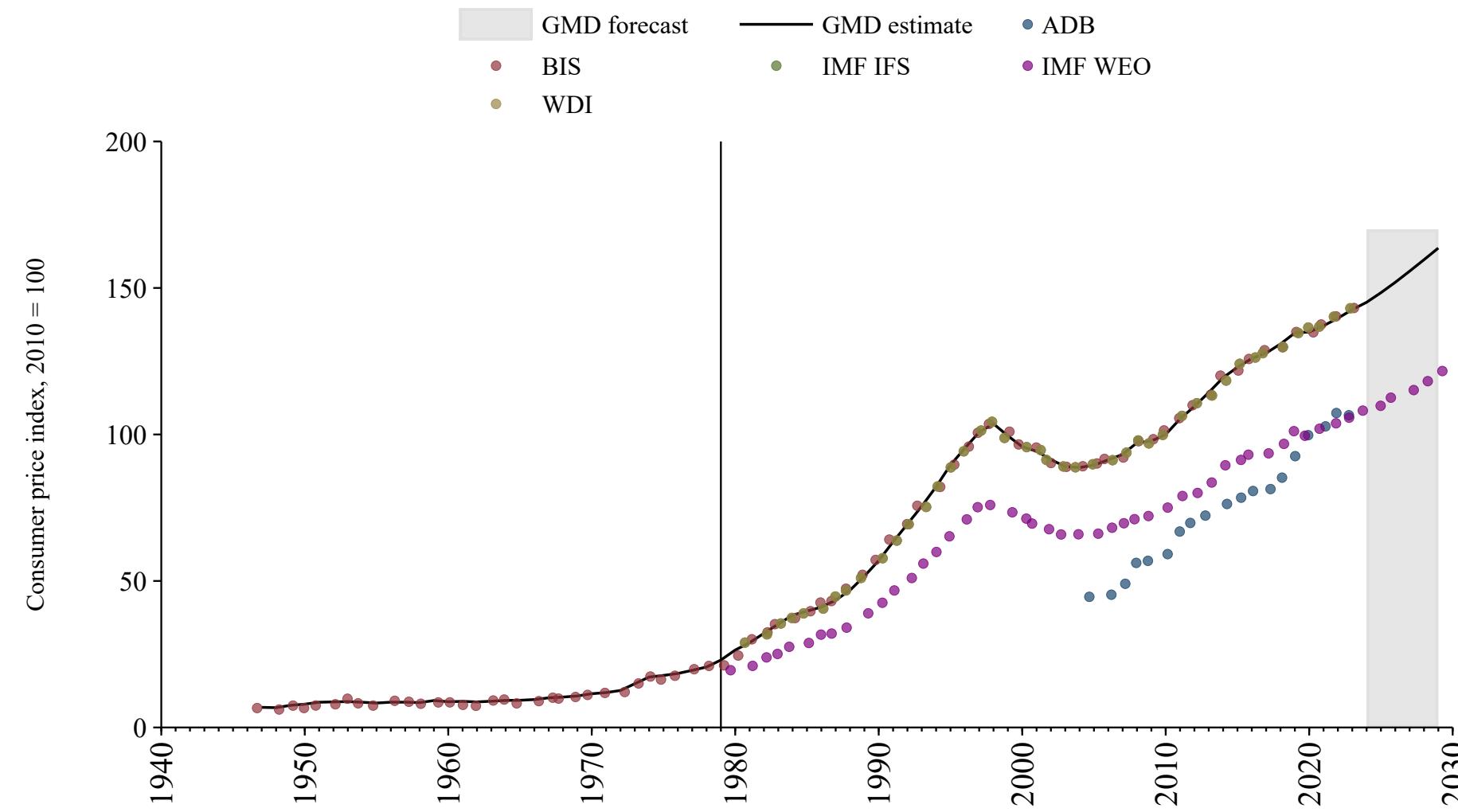
Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1929 - 1929	Spliced using overlapping data in 1930: (ratio = .%).
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1930 - 1930	Spliced using overlapping data in 1931: (ratio = .%).
Mitchell (2013)	1931 - 1932	Spliced using overlapping data in 1933: (ratio = .%).
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1933 - 1933	Spliced using overlapping data in 1934: (ratio = 51.8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1934 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 72%).
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1936 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 220.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



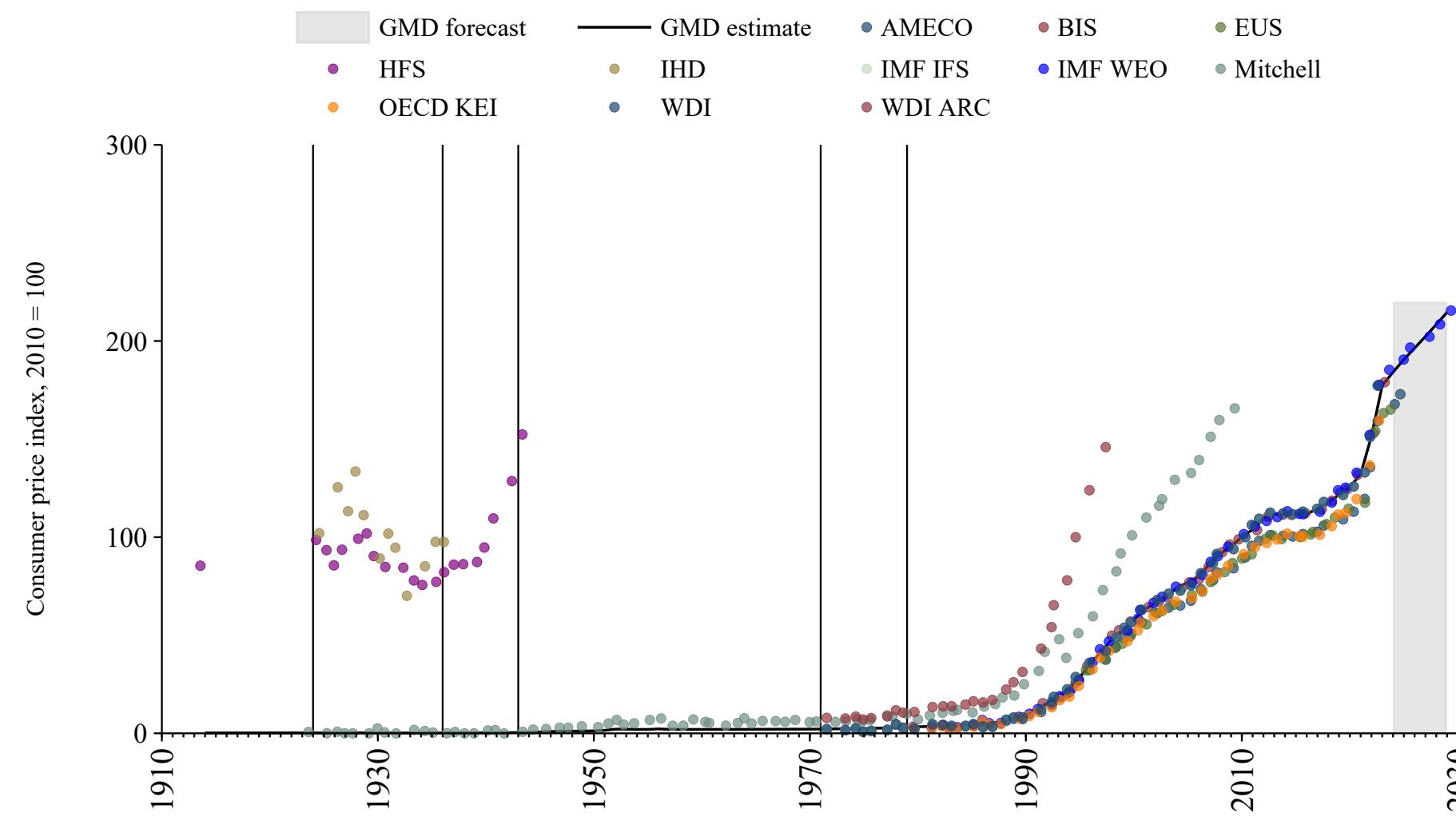
Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1947 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 76.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



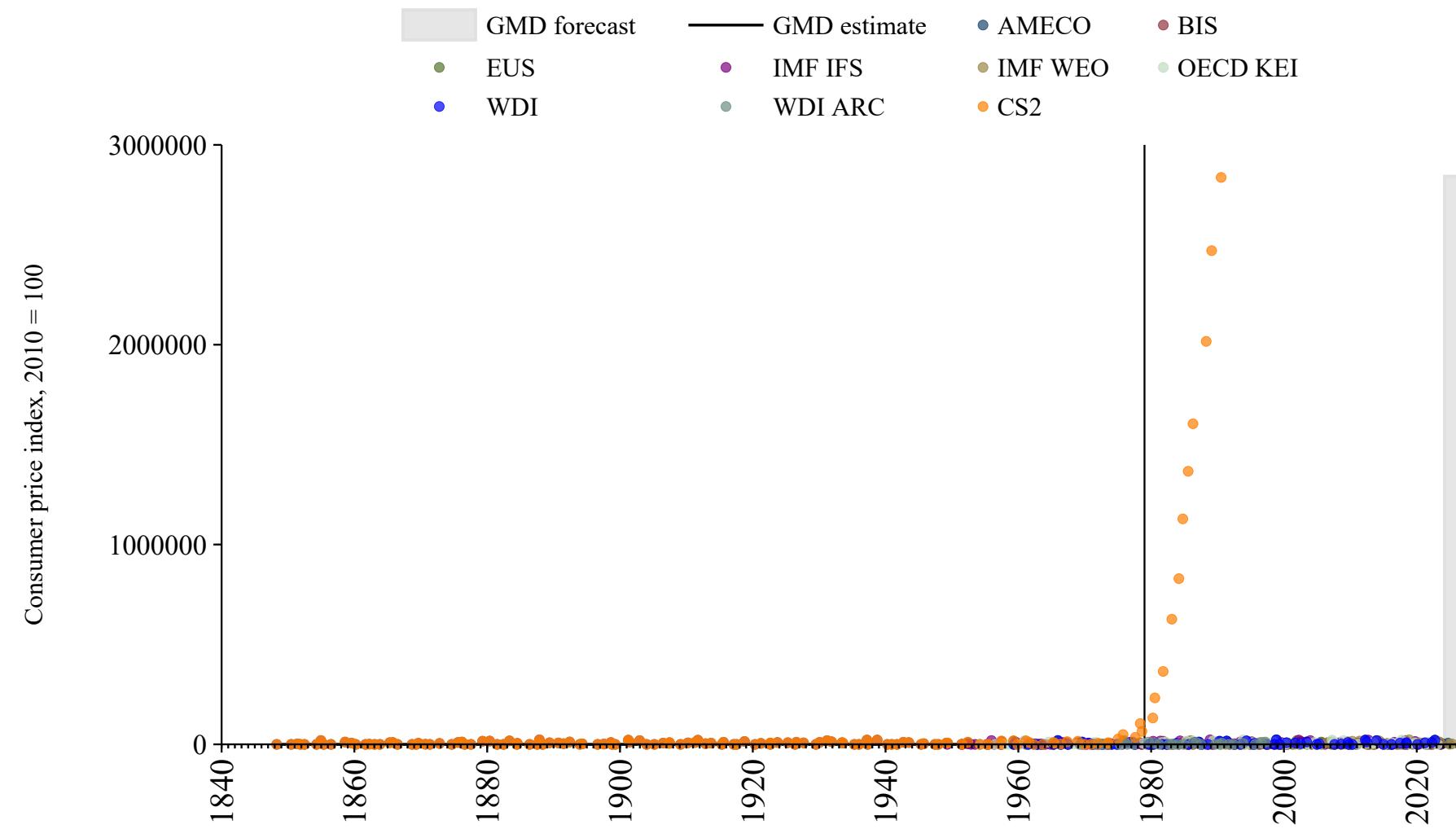
Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1914 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = .2%).
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = .2%).
Schuler (2015)	1937 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = .3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1944 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 38%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



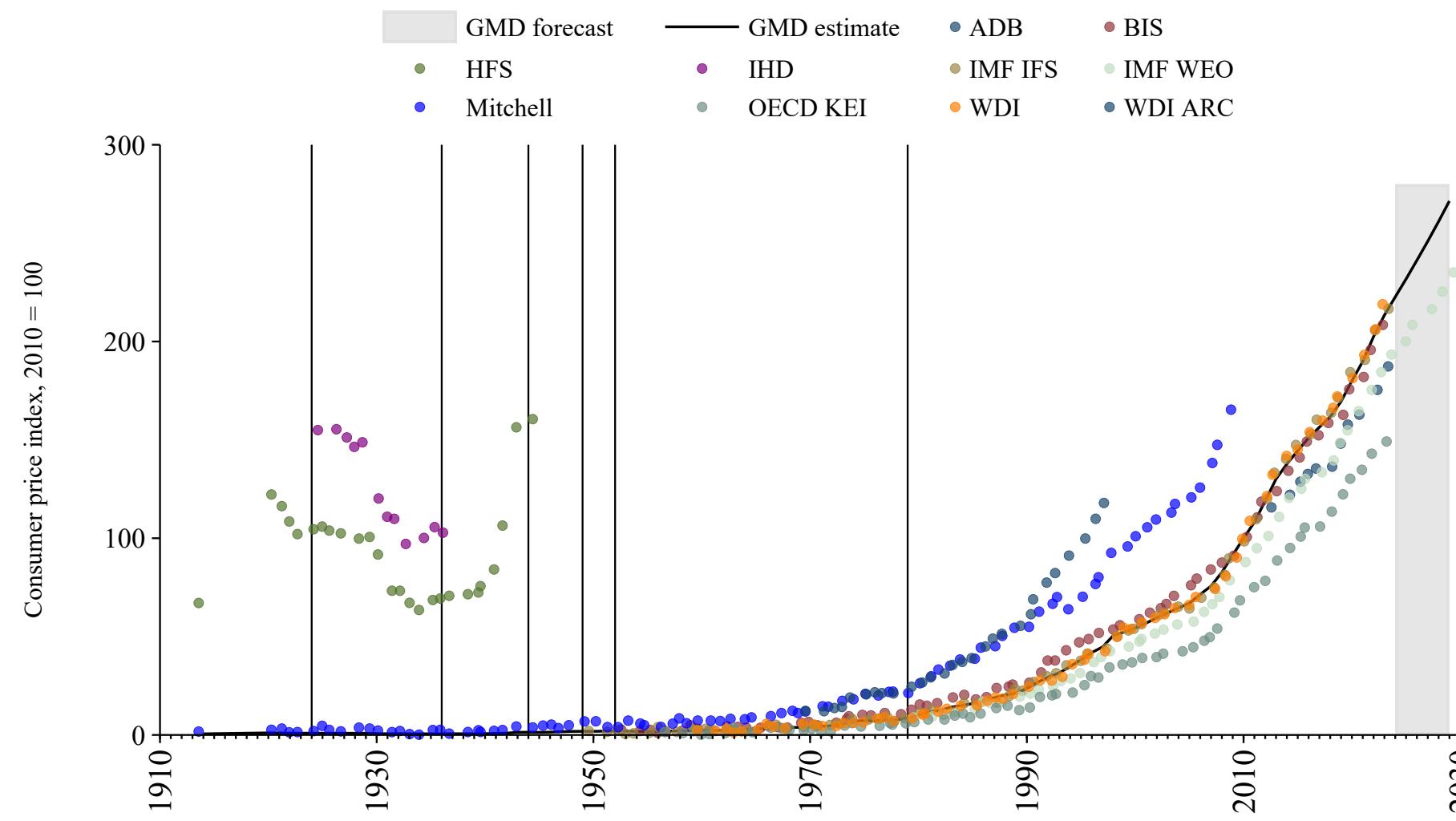
Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1849 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 137.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



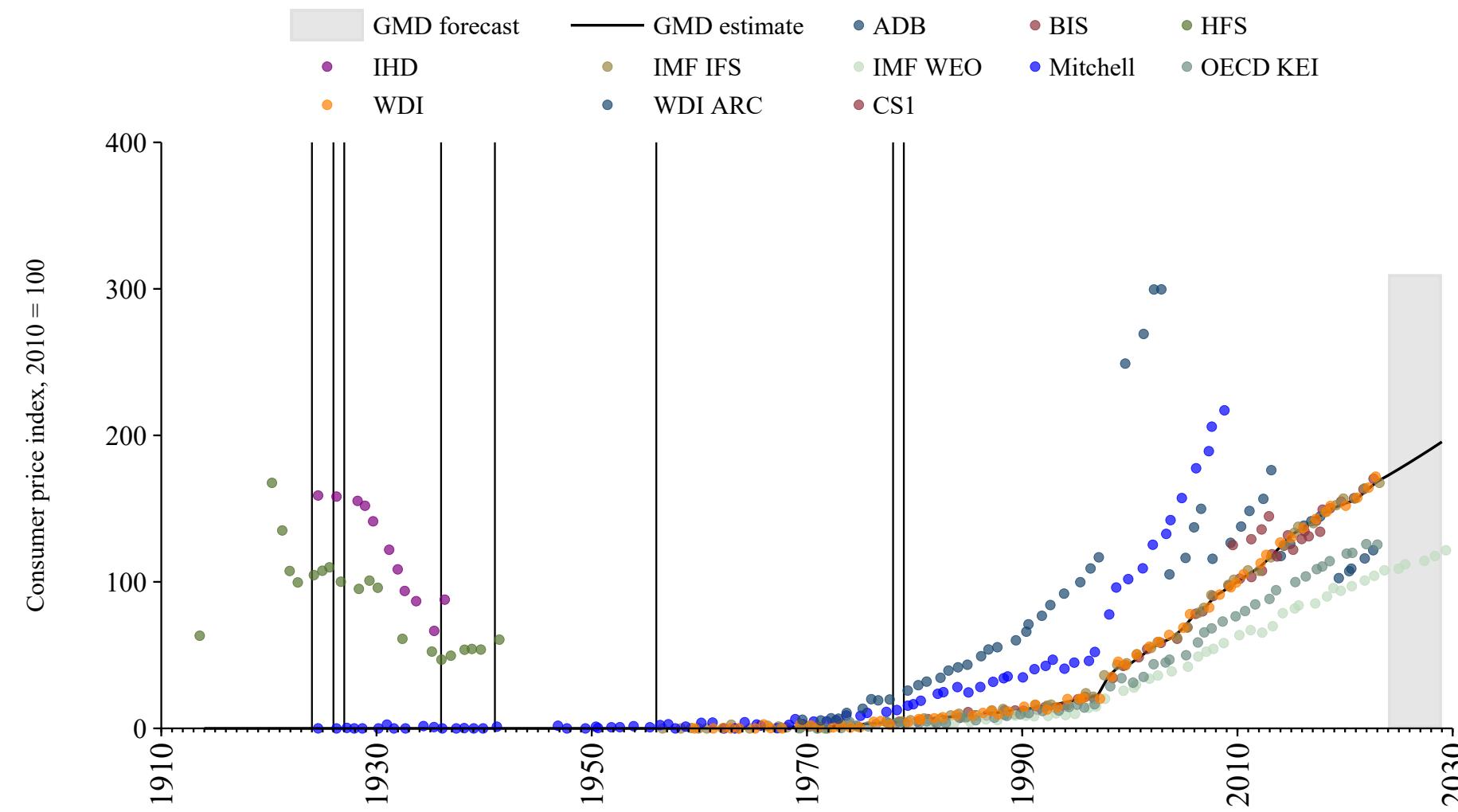
India

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1914 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = .7%).
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = .5%).
Schuler (2015)	1937 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = .8%).
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 30.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 78.5%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1953 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 62.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



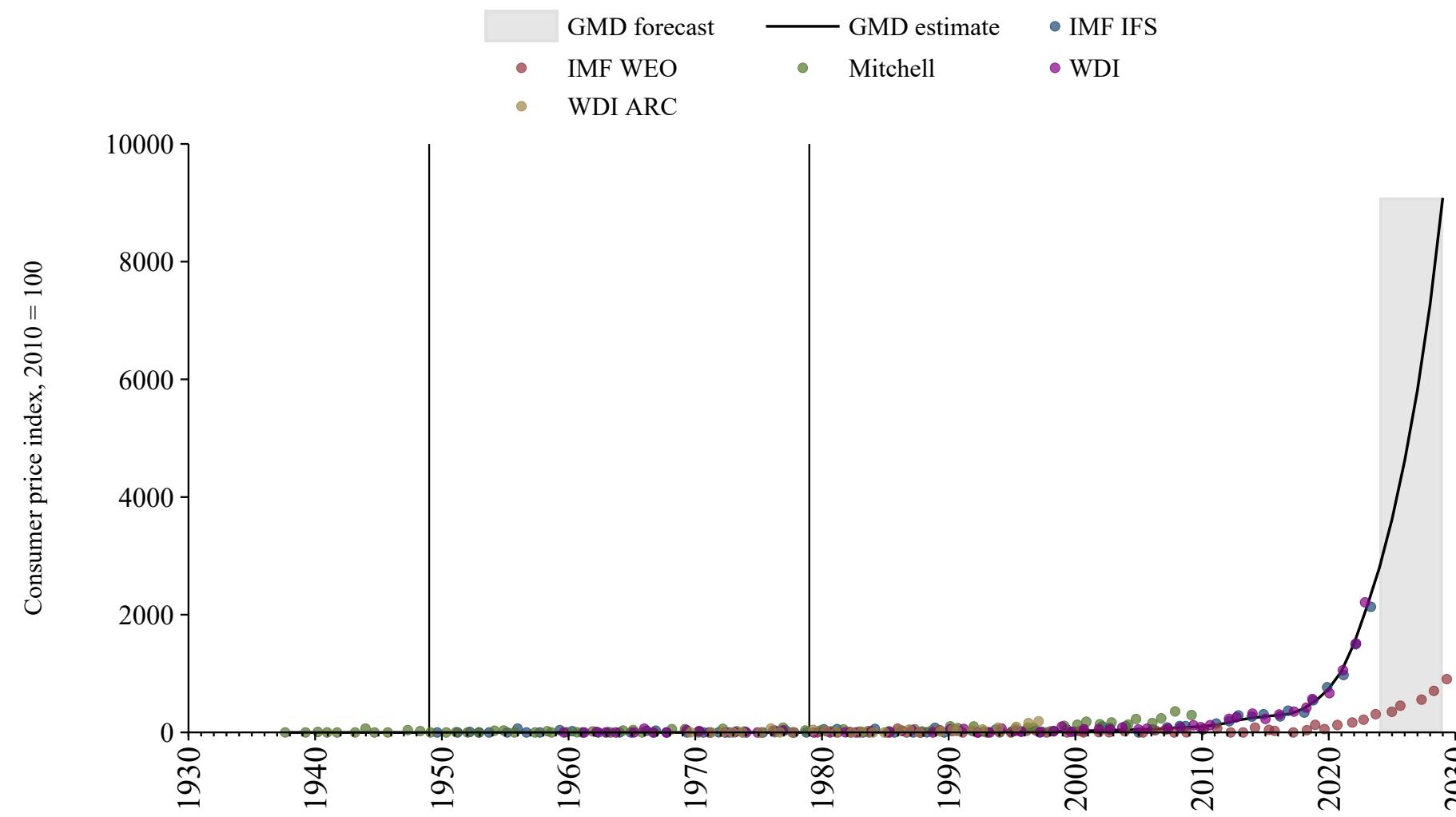
Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1914 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 0%).
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 0%).
Schuler (2015)	1927 - 1927	Spliced using overlapping data in 1928: (ratio = 0%).
Ellison et al. (2024)	1928 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 0%).
Schuler (2015)	1937 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = 0%).
Mitchell (2013)	1942 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957: (ratio = 0%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1957 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 61.5%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1979 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 63.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



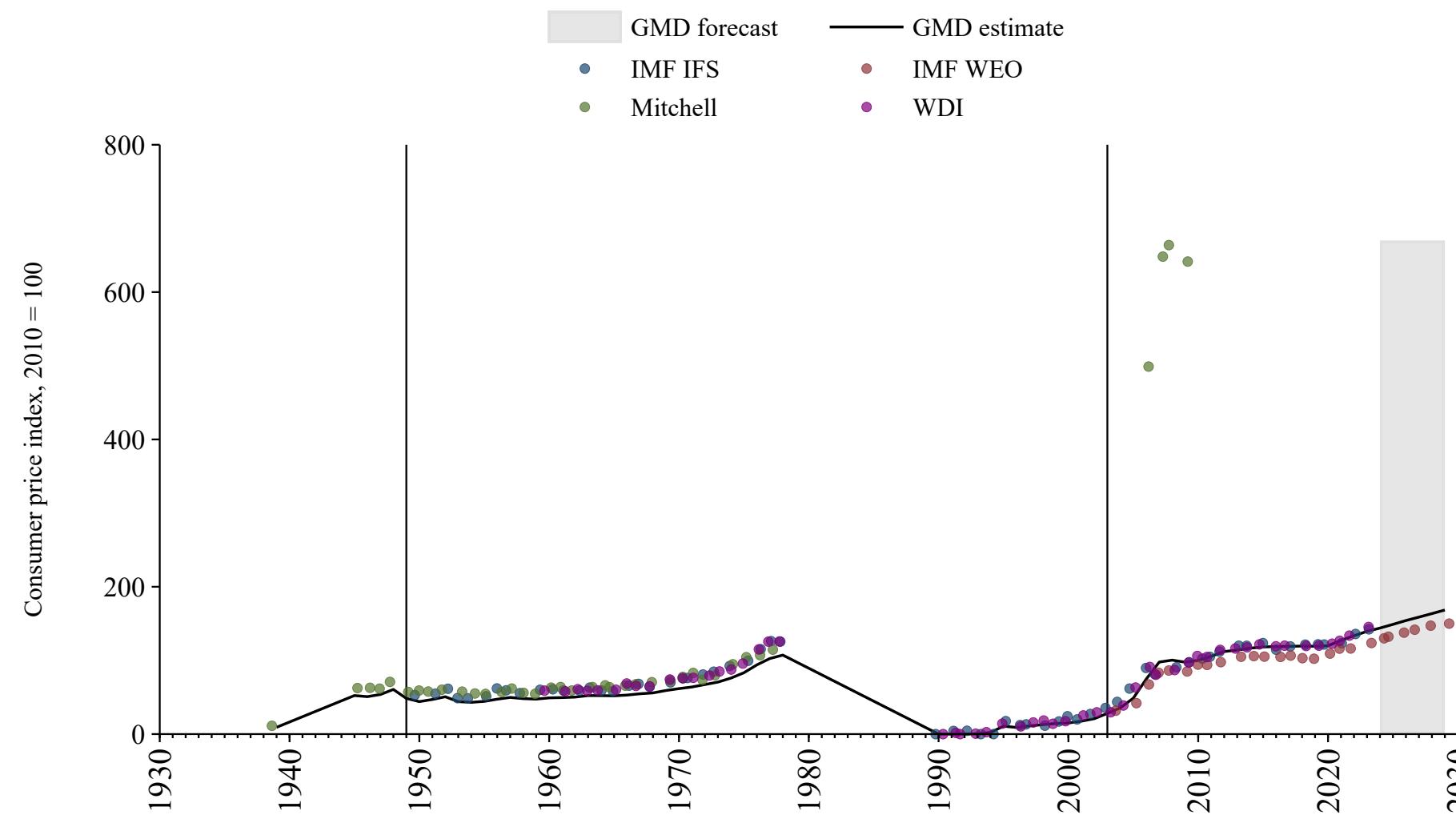
Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1938 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = .7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 9.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



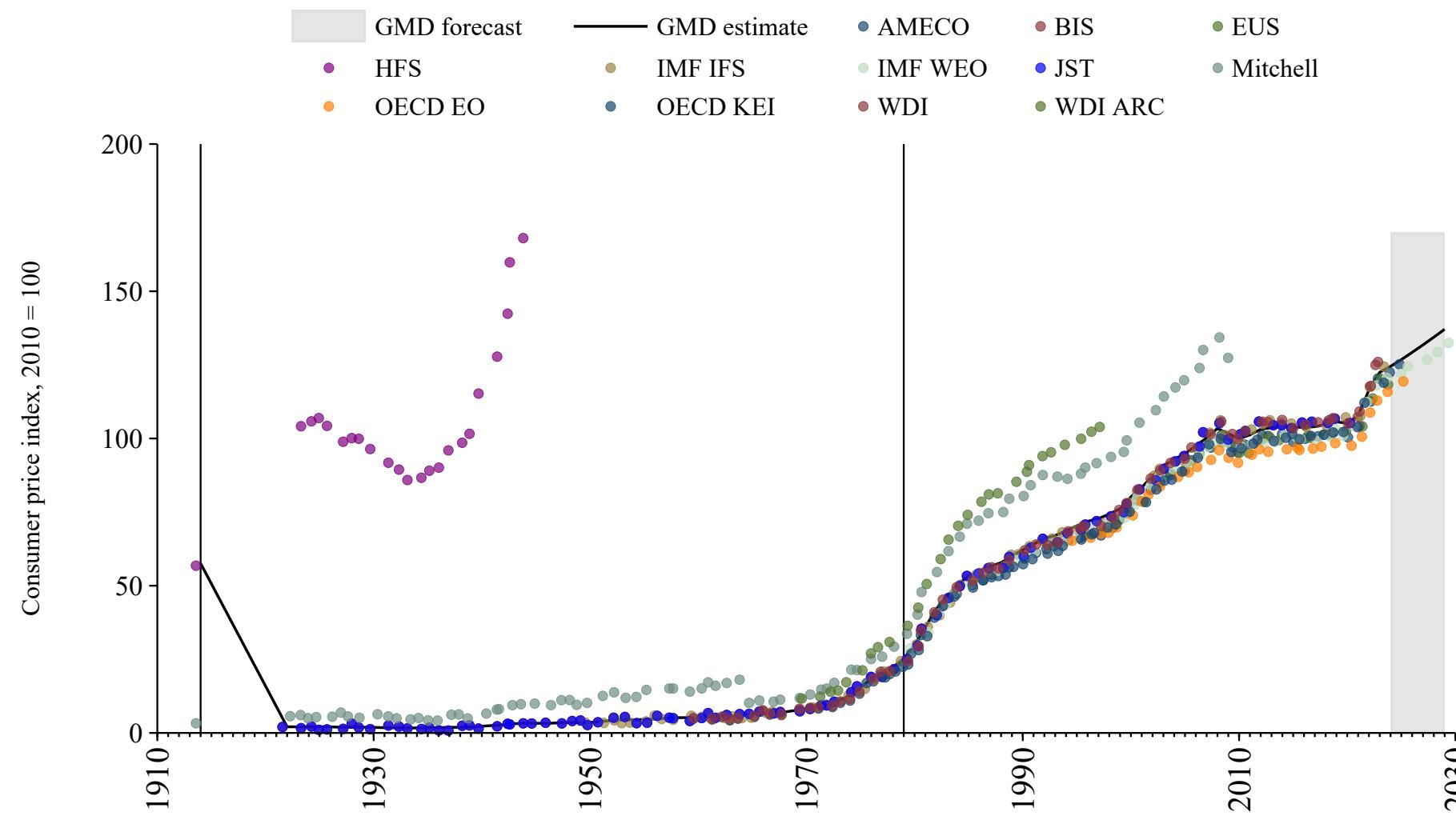
Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 72.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 74.4%).
WEO (2024)	2004 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



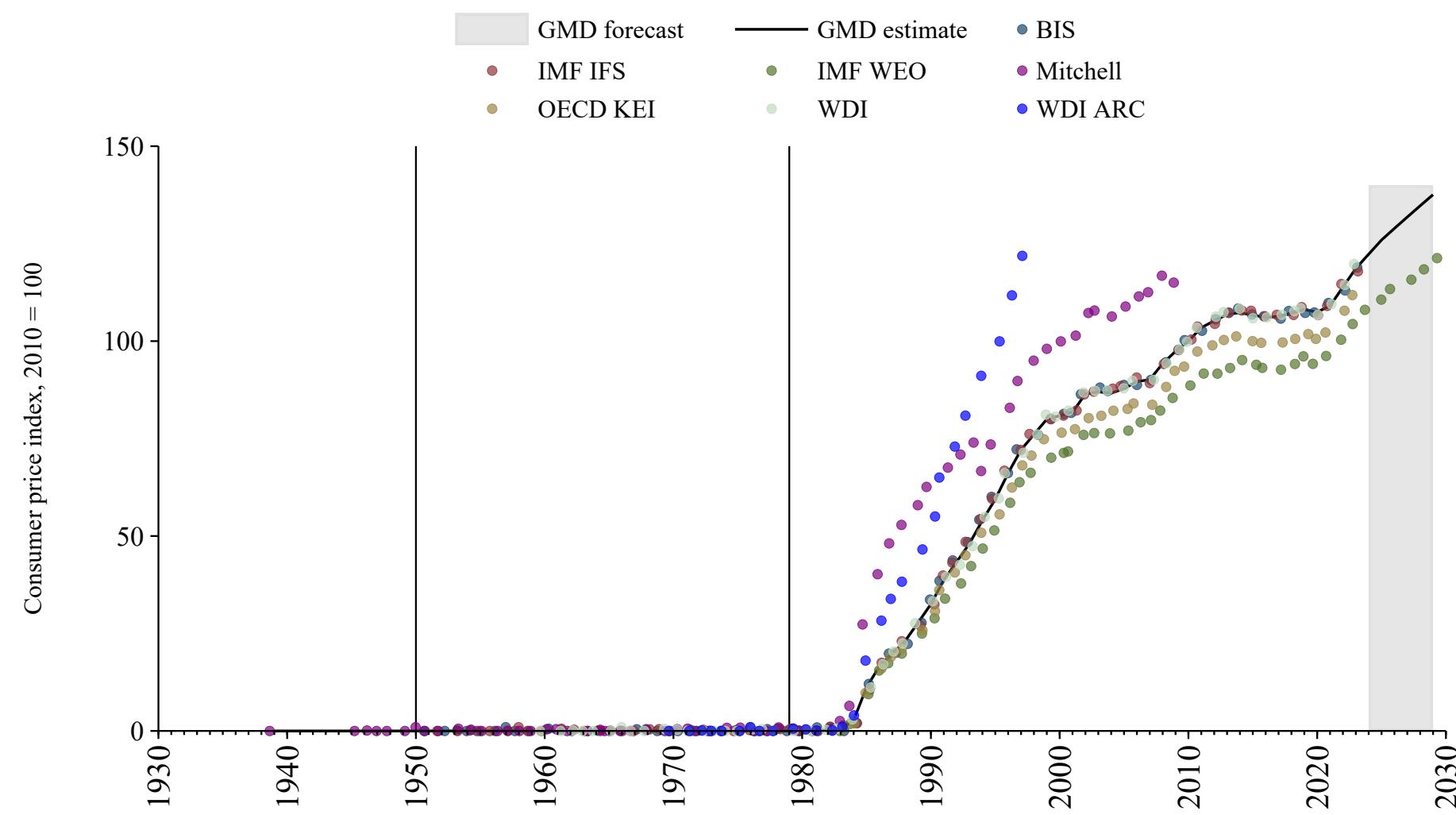
Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1914 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915: (ratio = 97.5%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1915 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



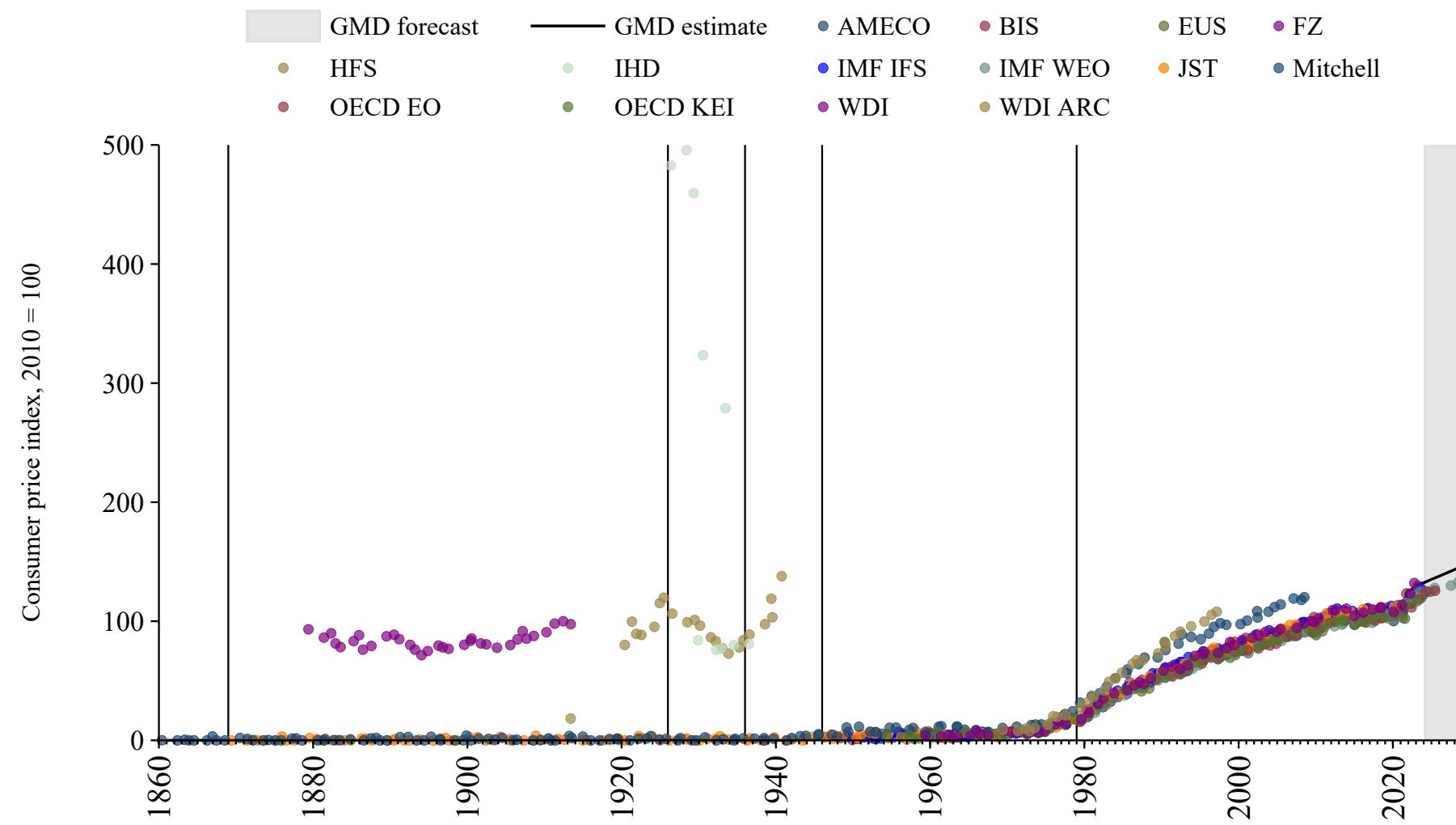
Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 31.4%)
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1951 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 88.5%)
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



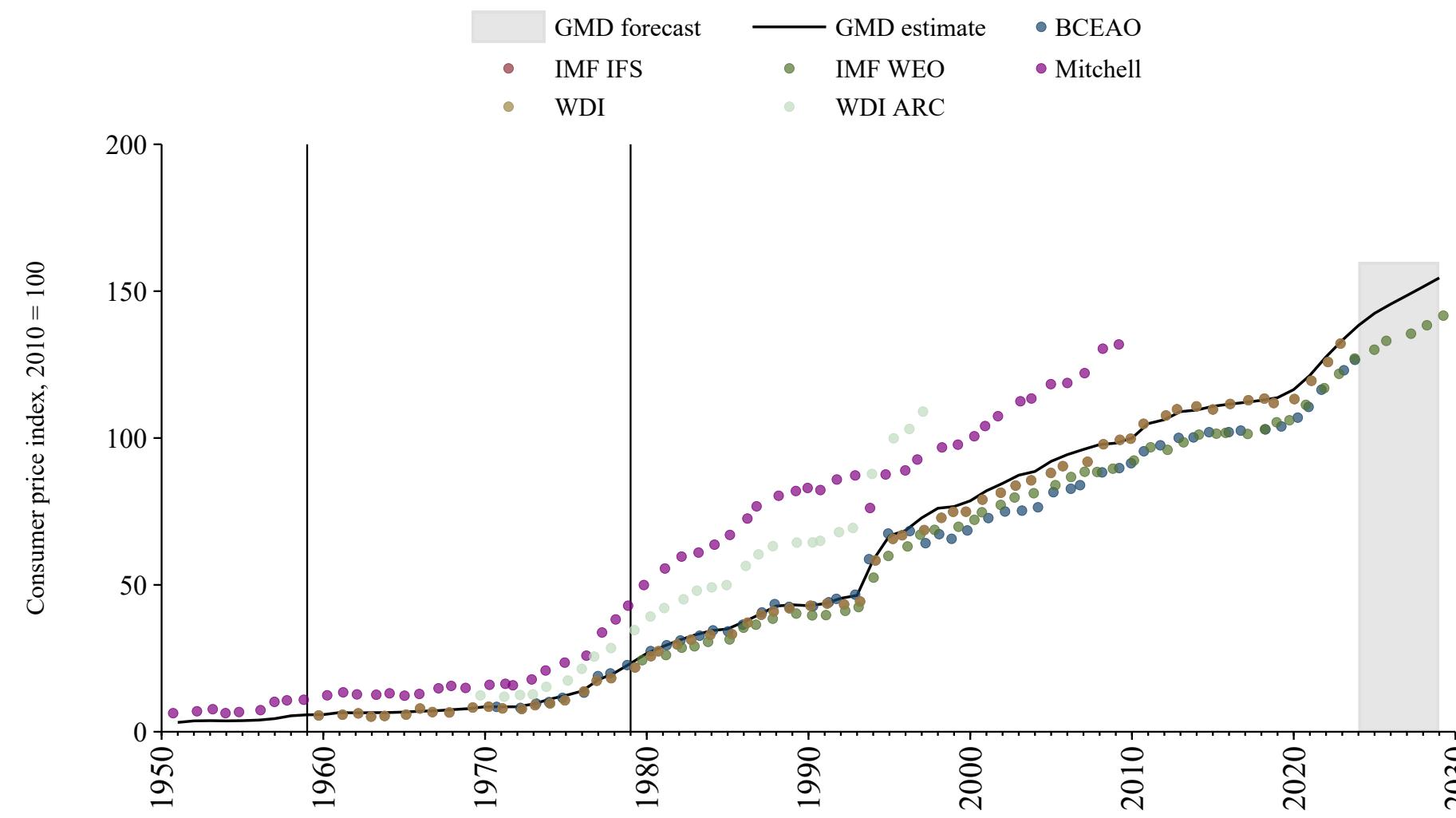
Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1861 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 41.9%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 421%).
Ellison et al. (2024)	1927 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = .1%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1937 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 88.2%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1947 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 92.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



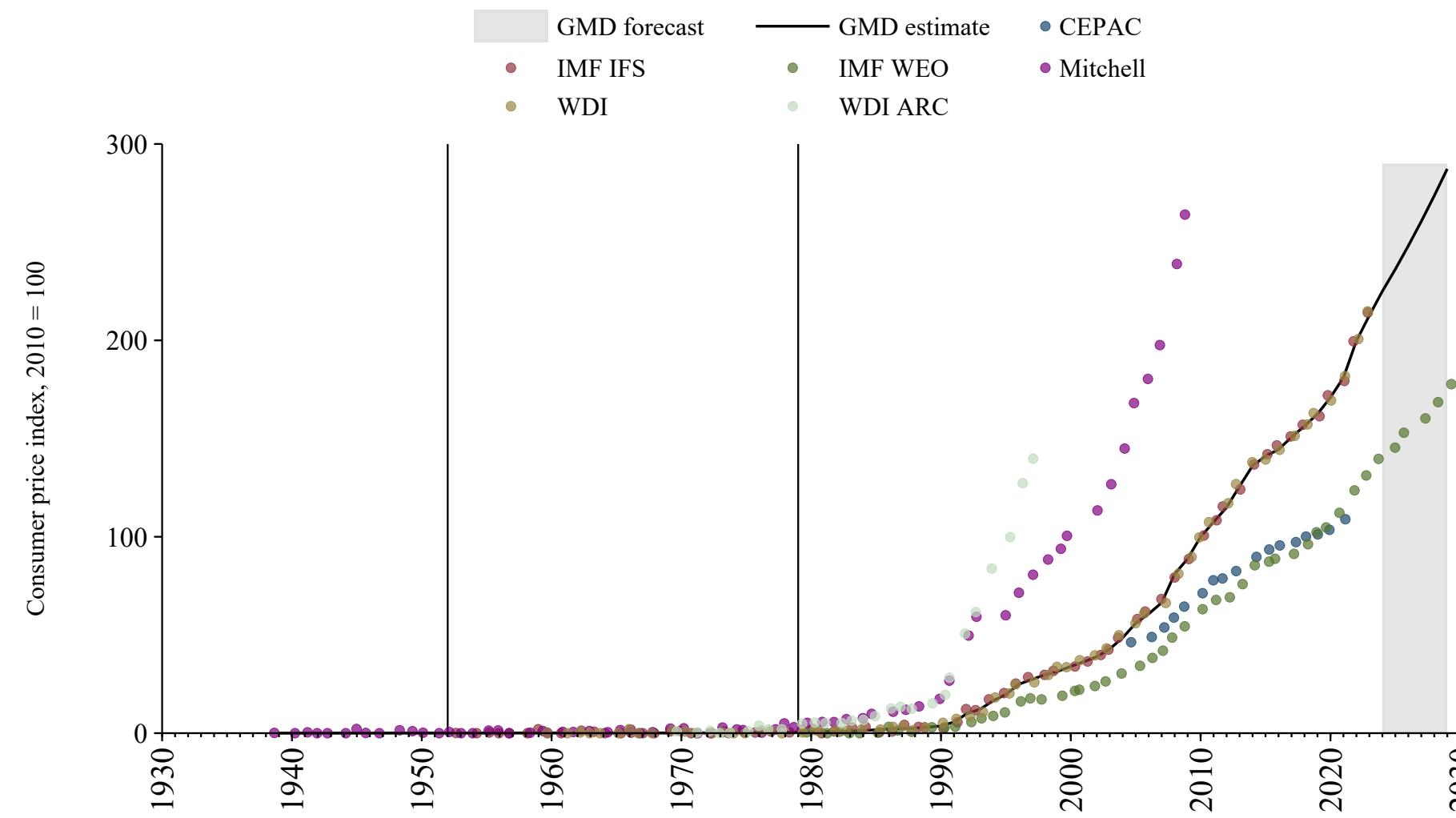
Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 45.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



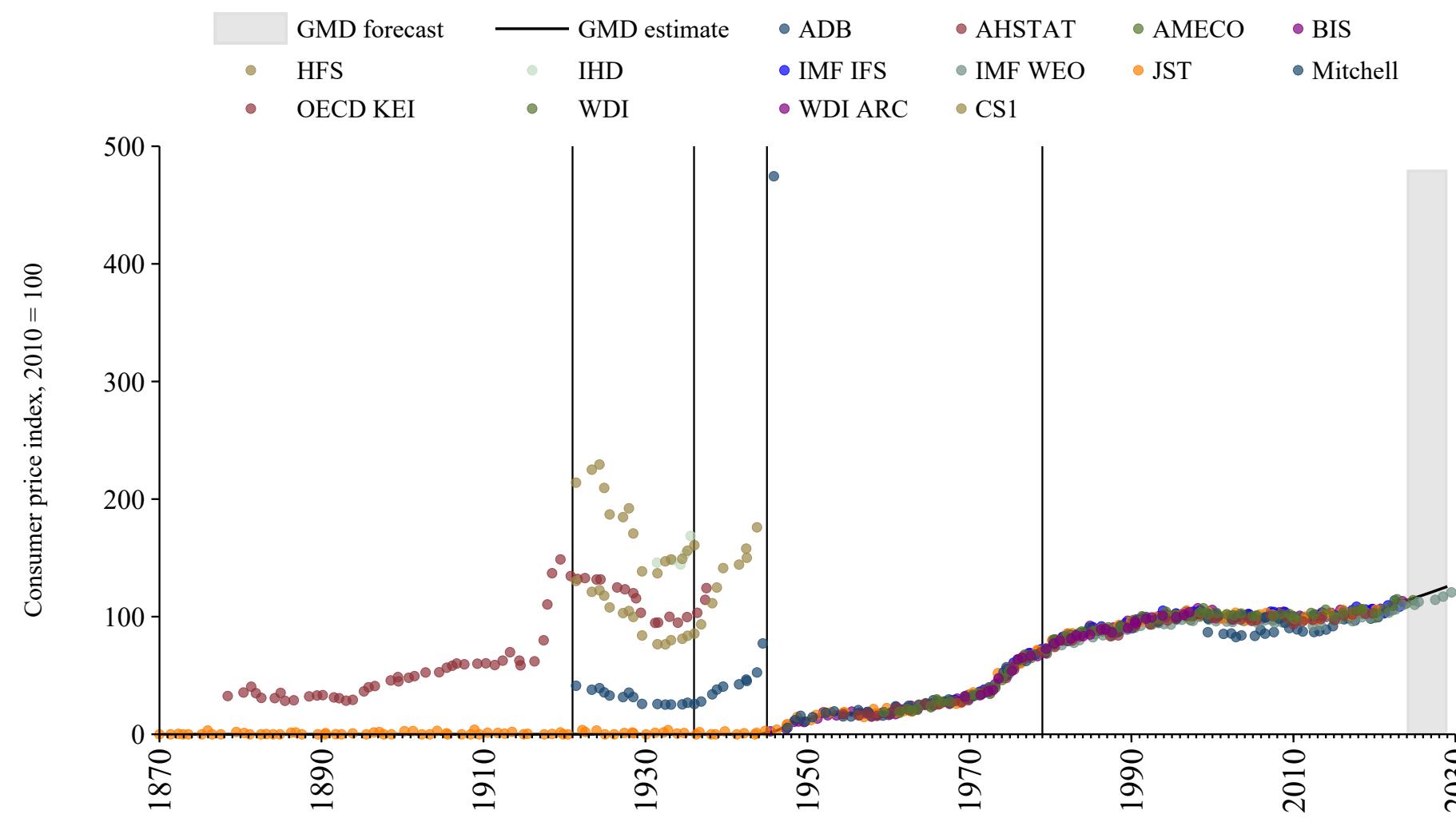
Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 9.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1953 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 48.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



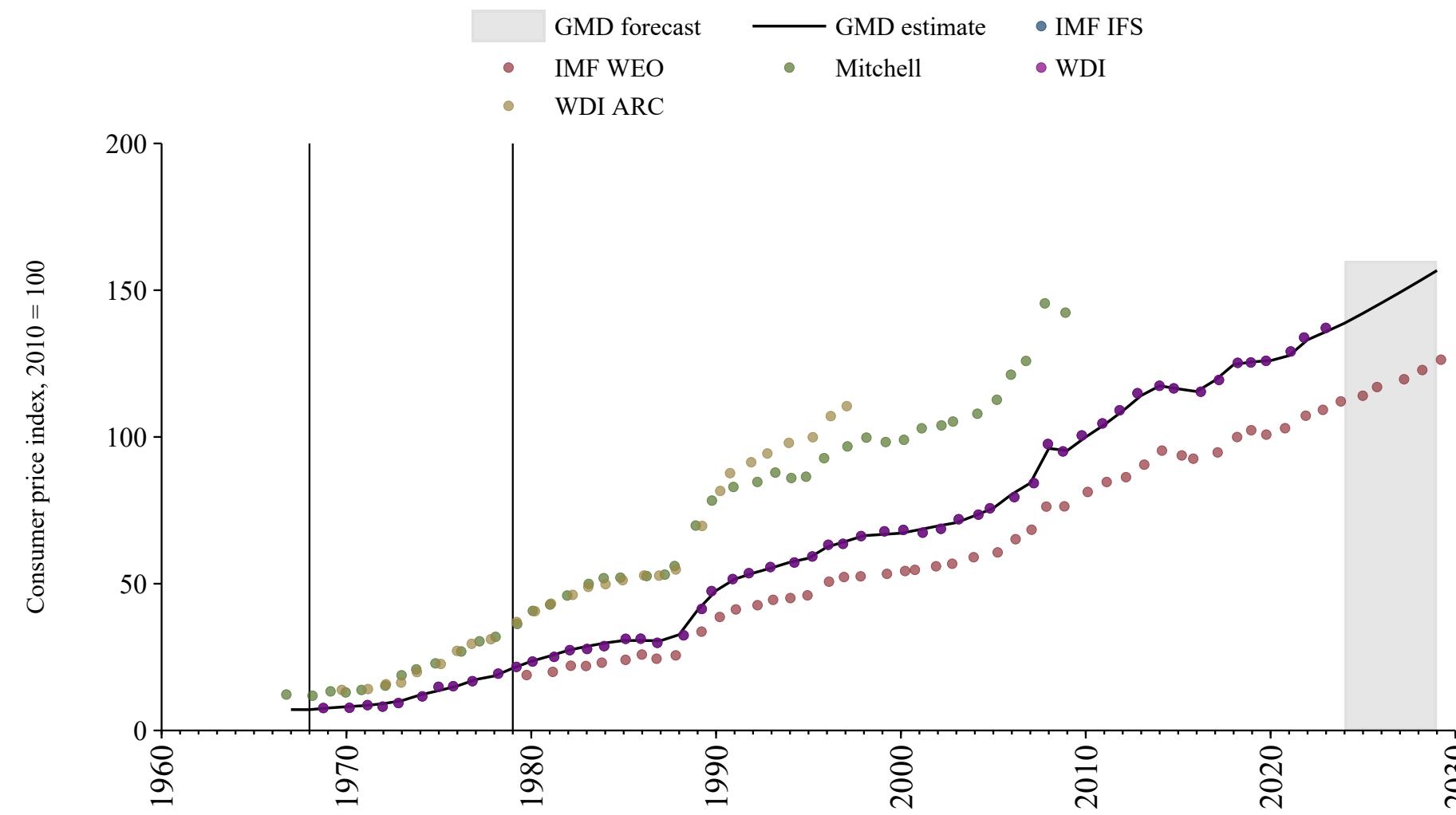
Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1921	Spliced using overlapping data in 1922: (ratio = 99%).
Bank of Japan (2024)	1922 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 0%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1937 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 95.8%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1946 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 94.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



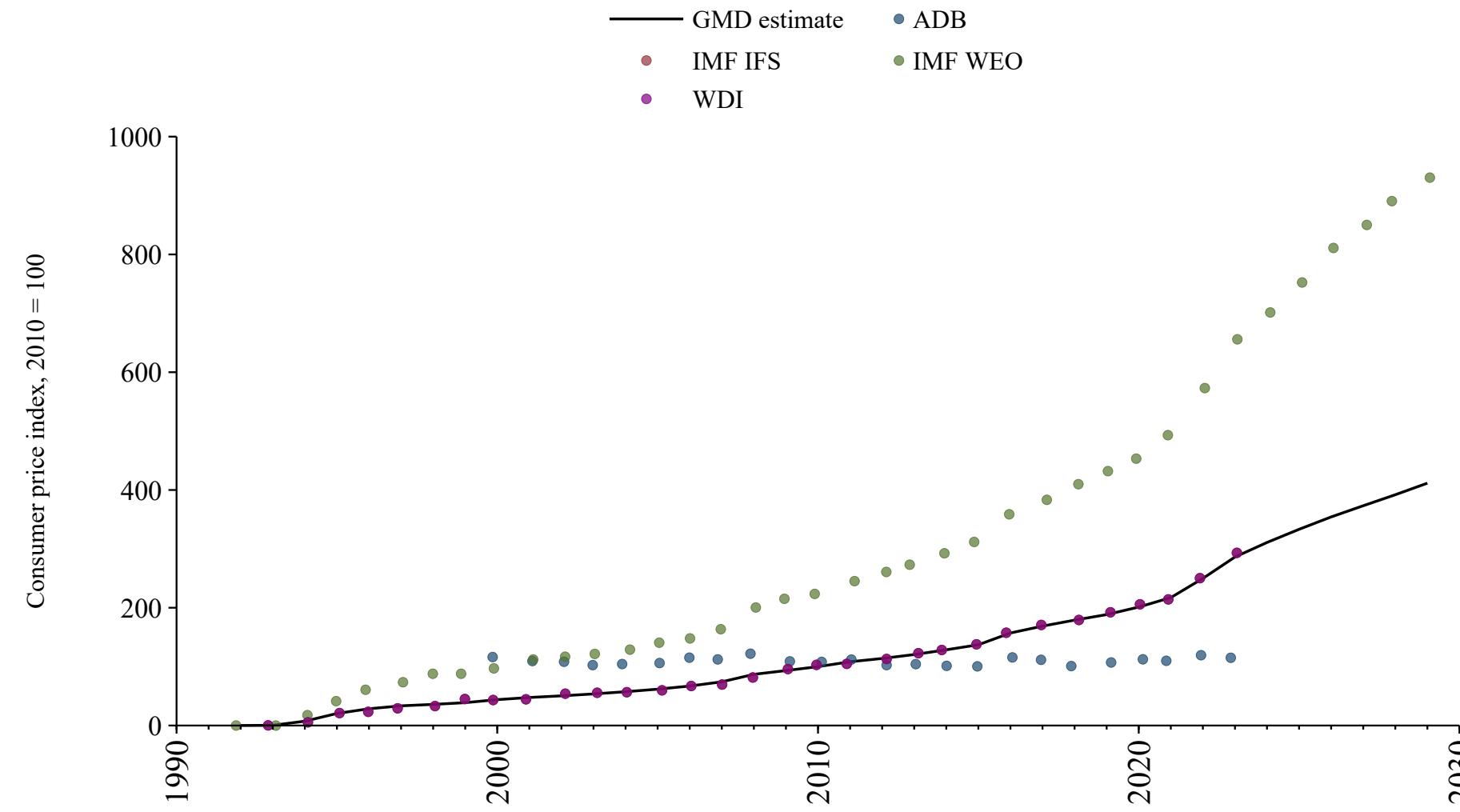
Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1967 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 46.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1969 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 80.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



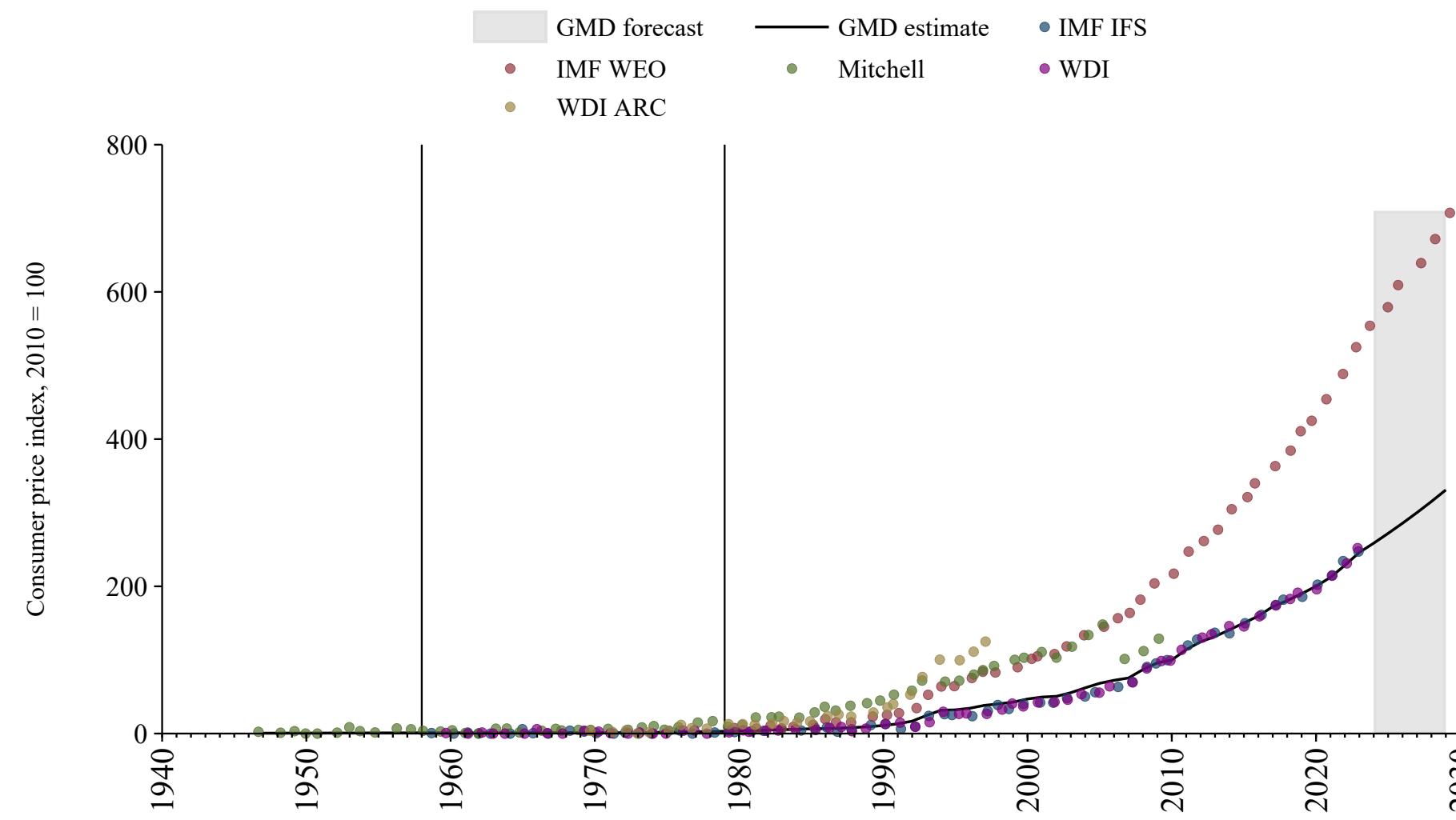
Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



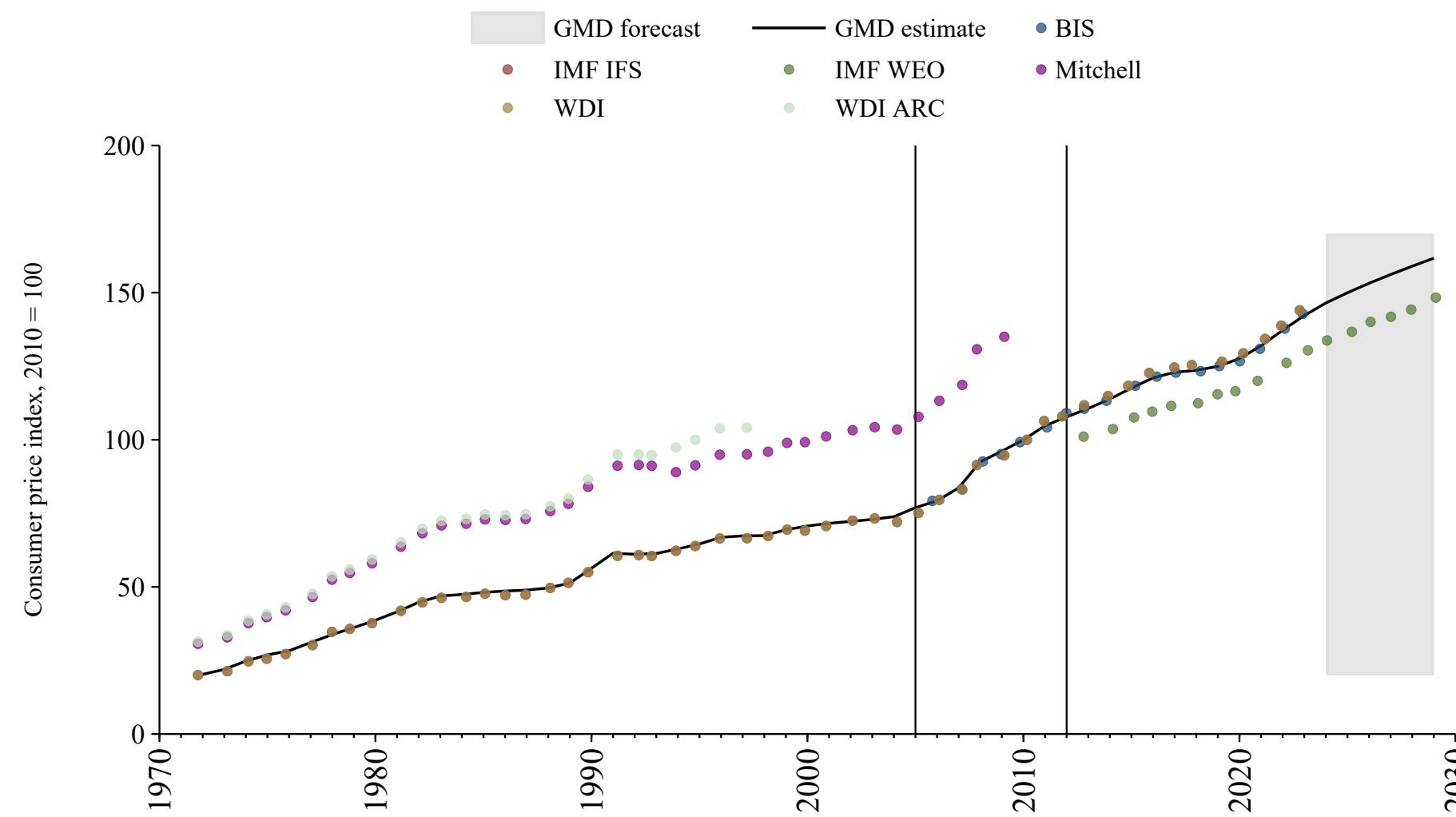
Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 48.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1959 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 270.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



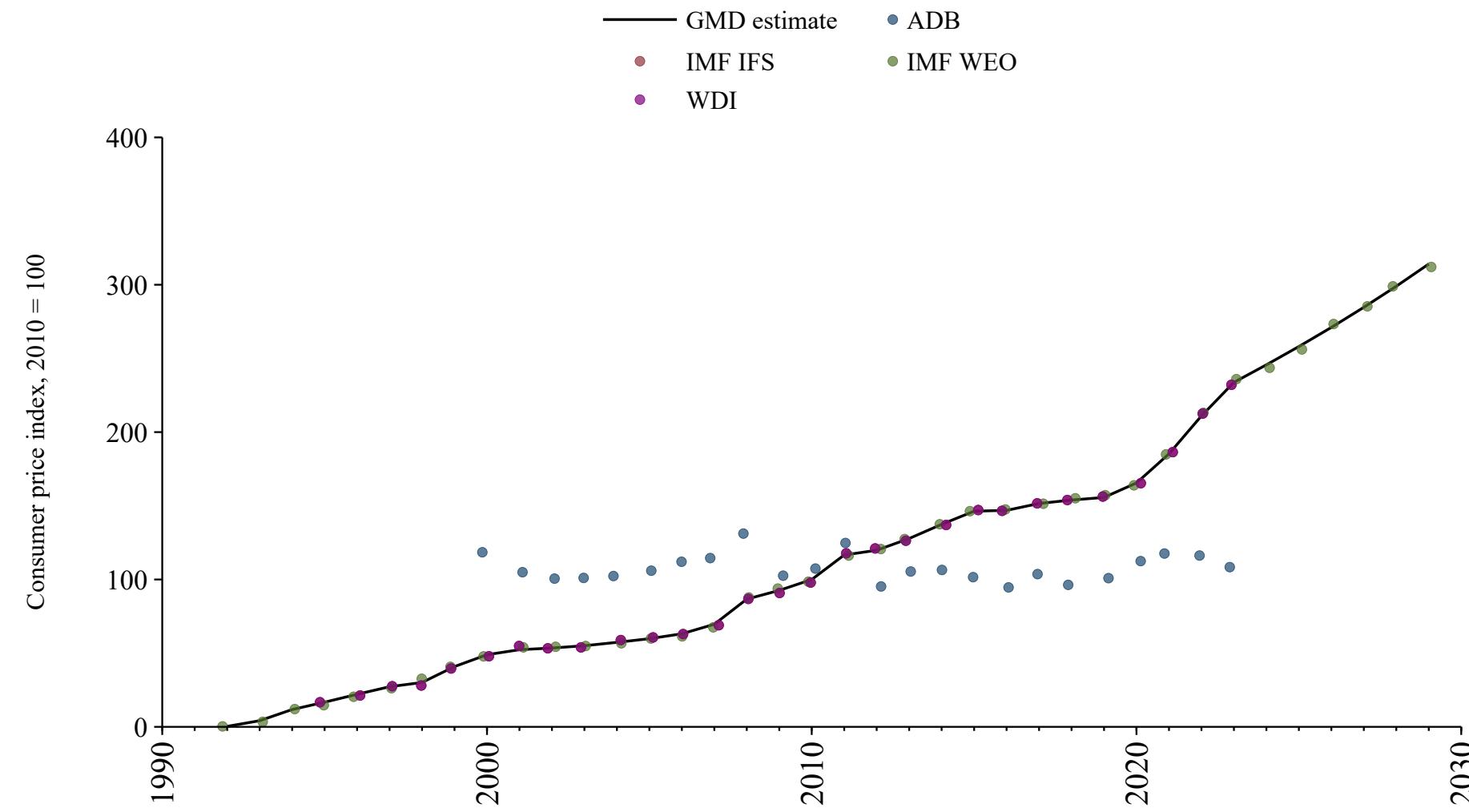
Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 92.4%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2006 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 91.4%).
WEO (2024)	2013 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



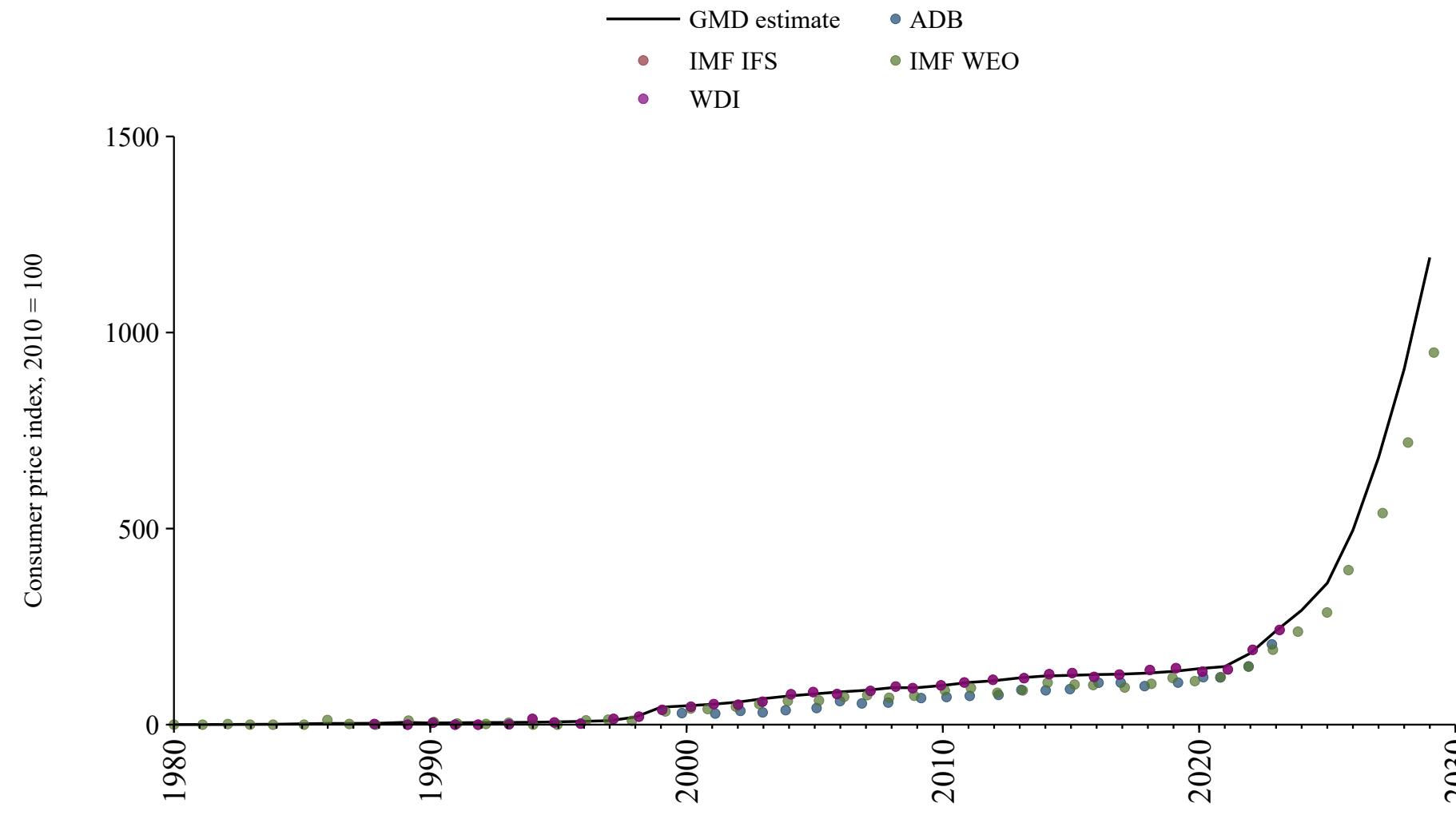
Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



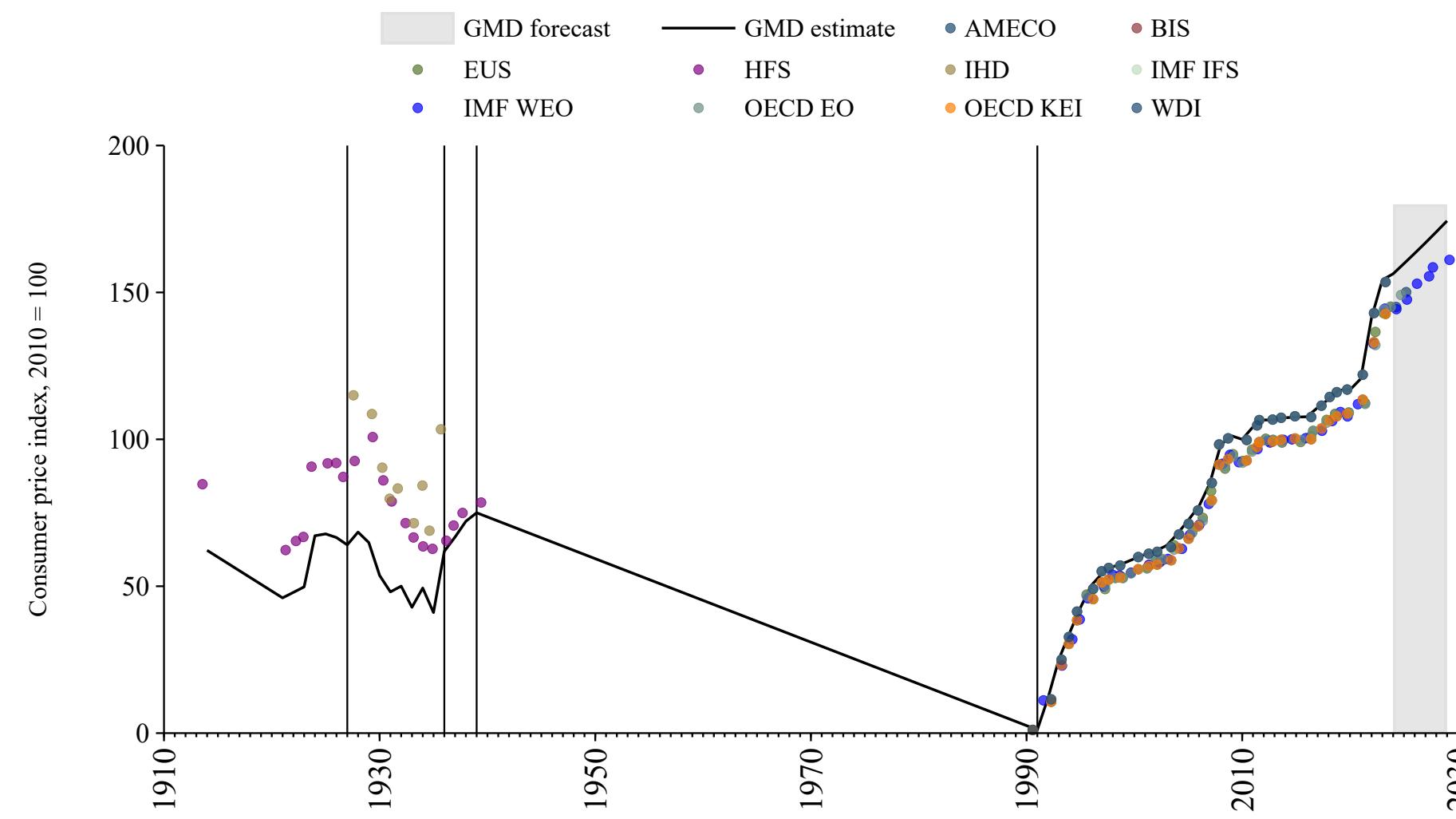
Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



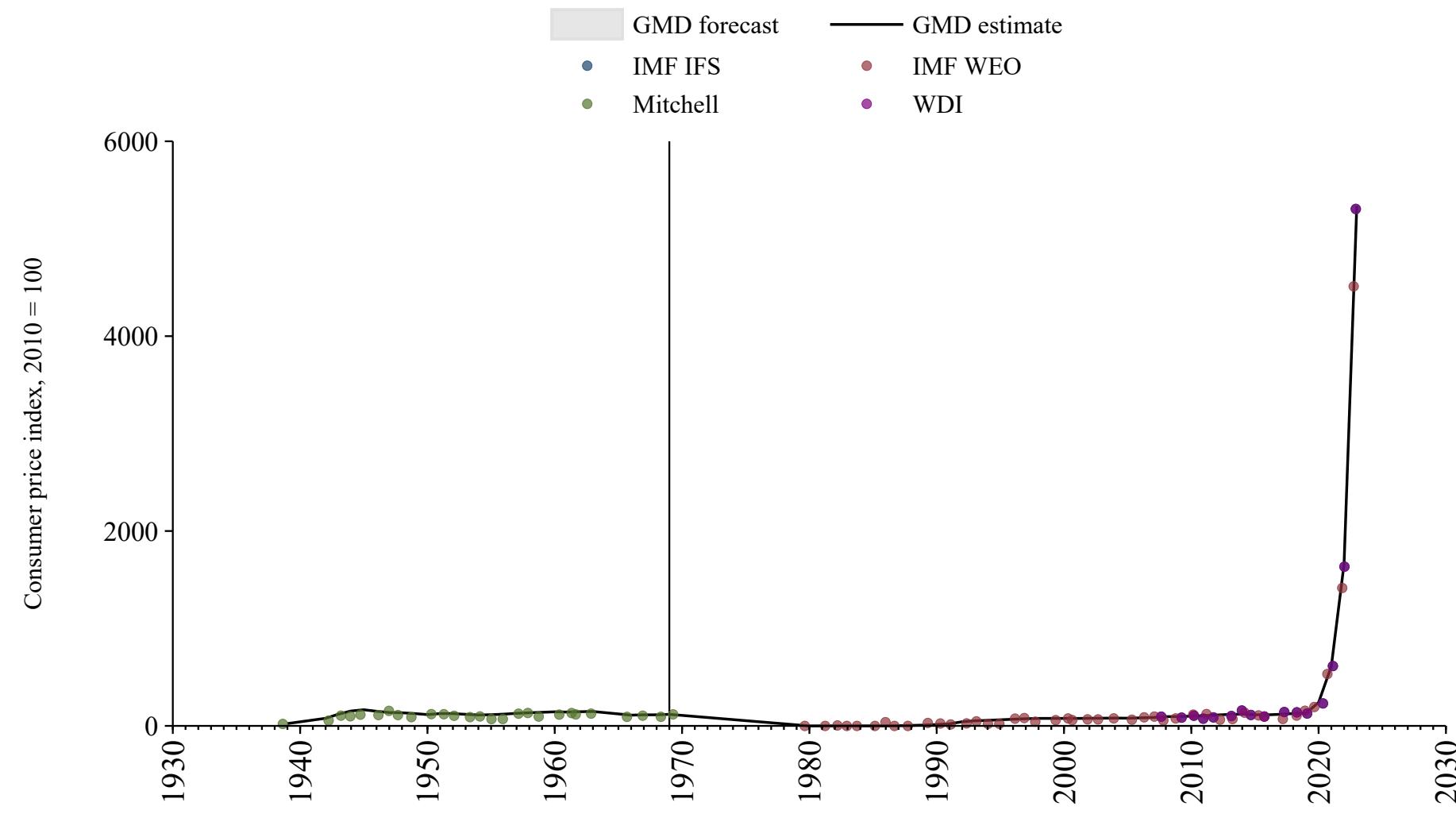
Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1914 - 1927	Spliced using overlapping data in 1928: (ratio = 68.2%).
Ellison et al. (2024)	1928 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 55.3%).
Schuler (2015)	1937 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 88.6%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1940 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 94.1%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



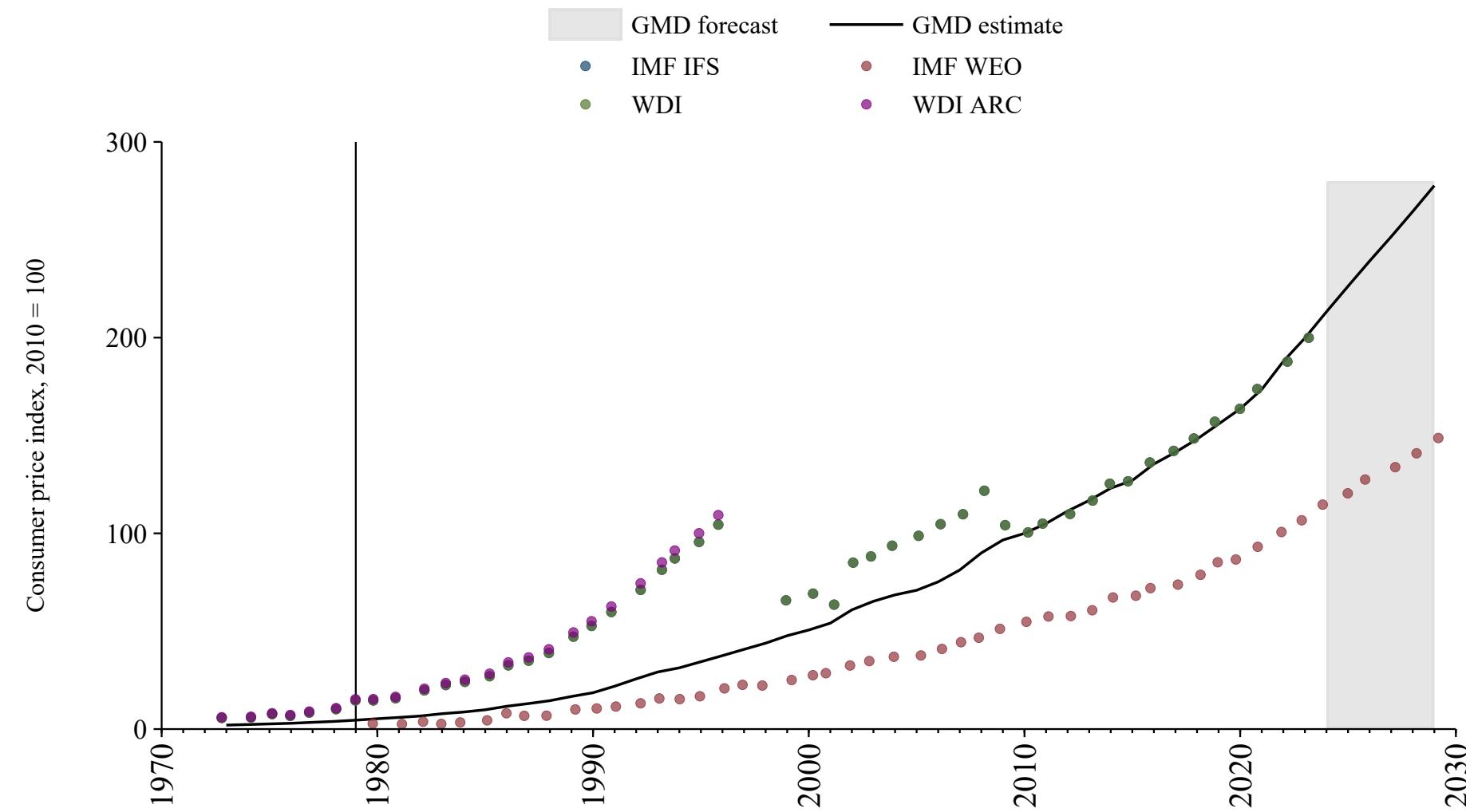
Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



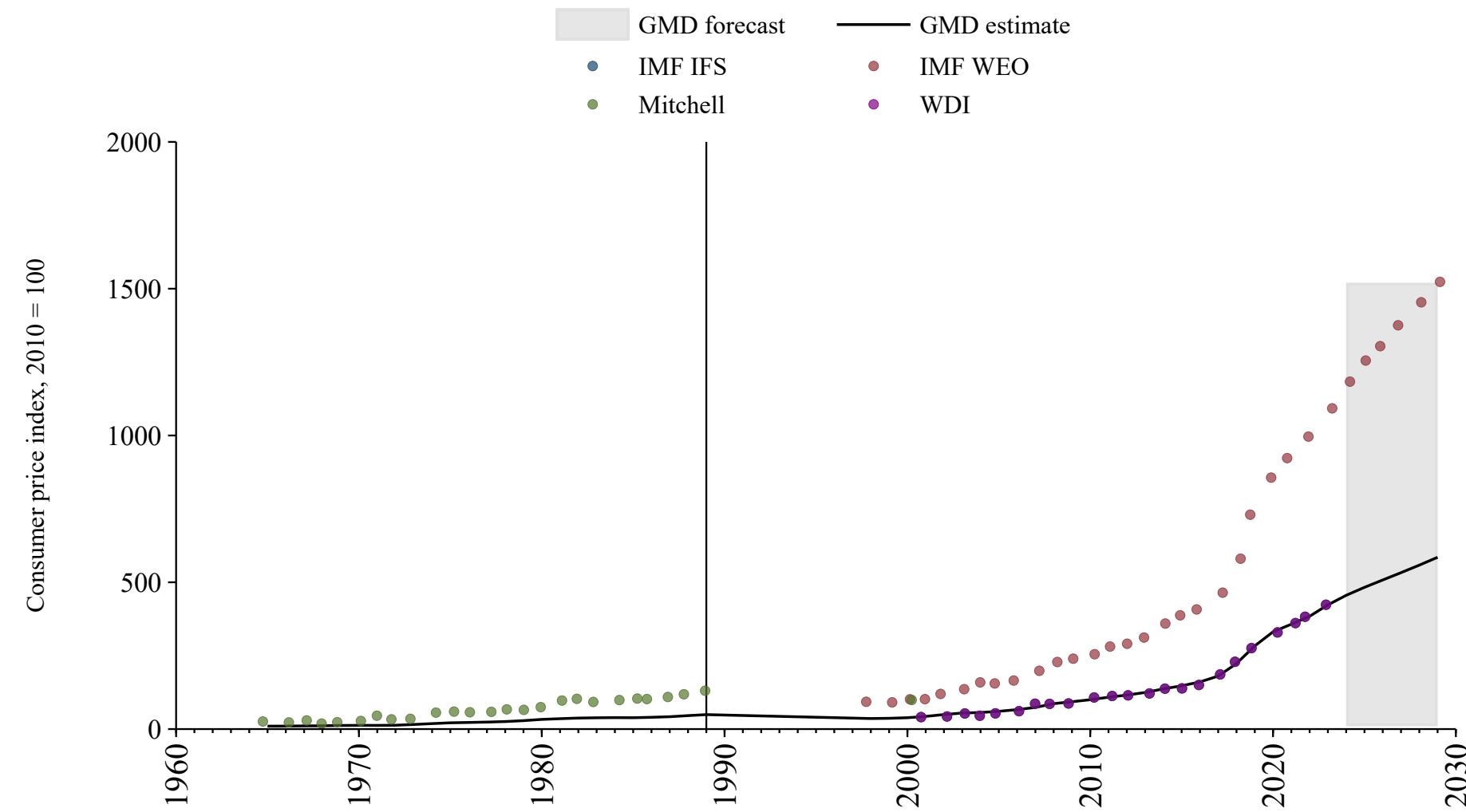
Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1973 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 19.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



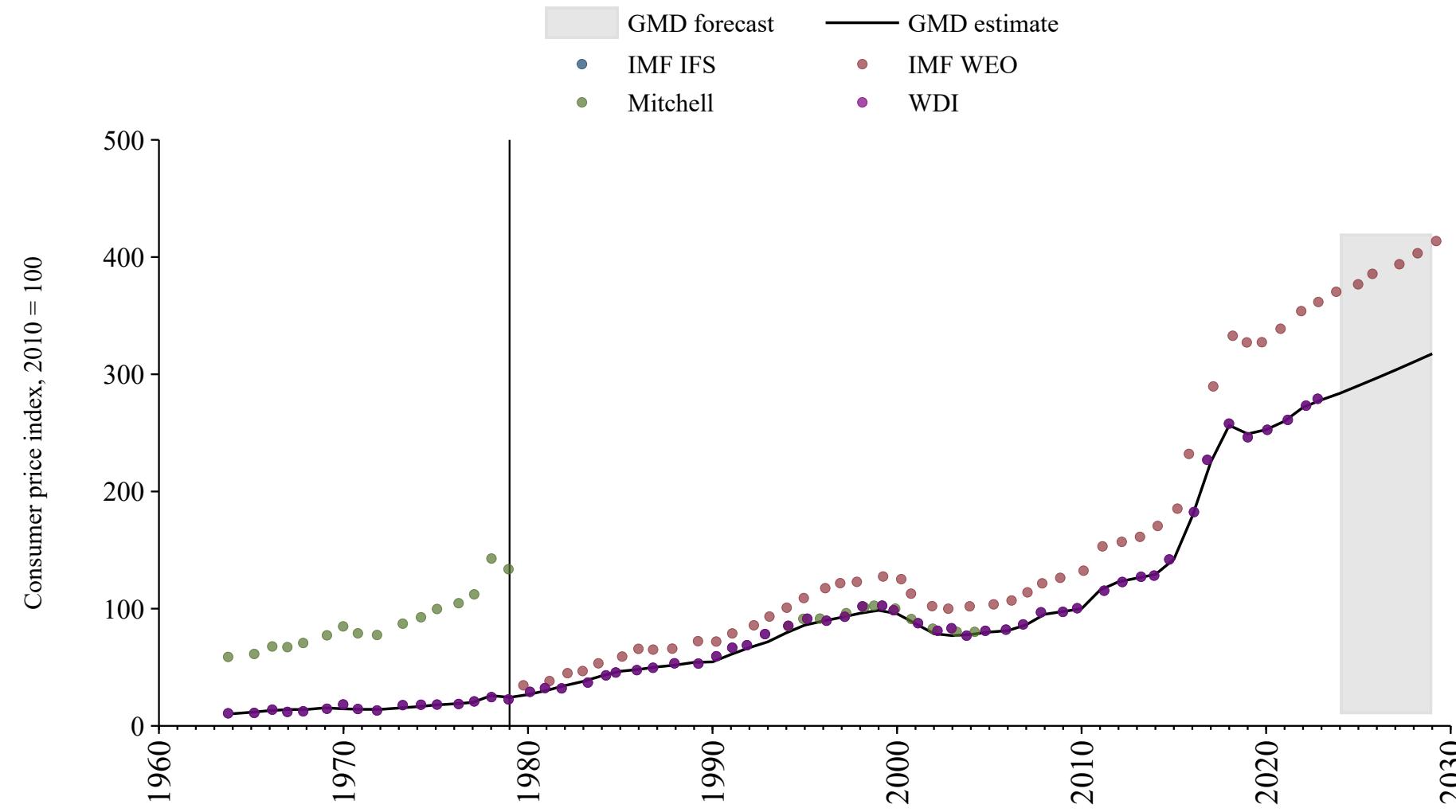
Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1965 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



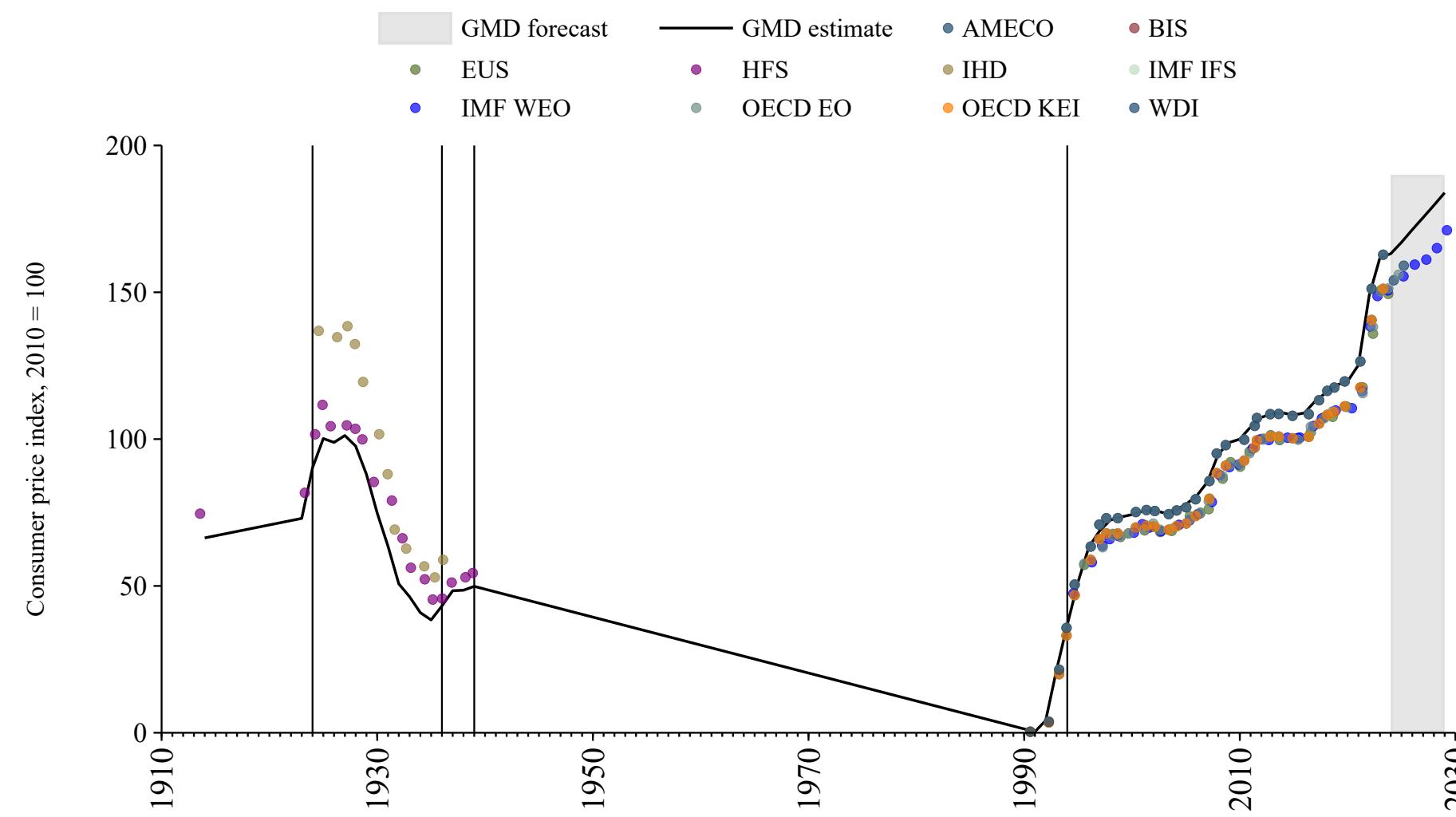
Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1964 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 125.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



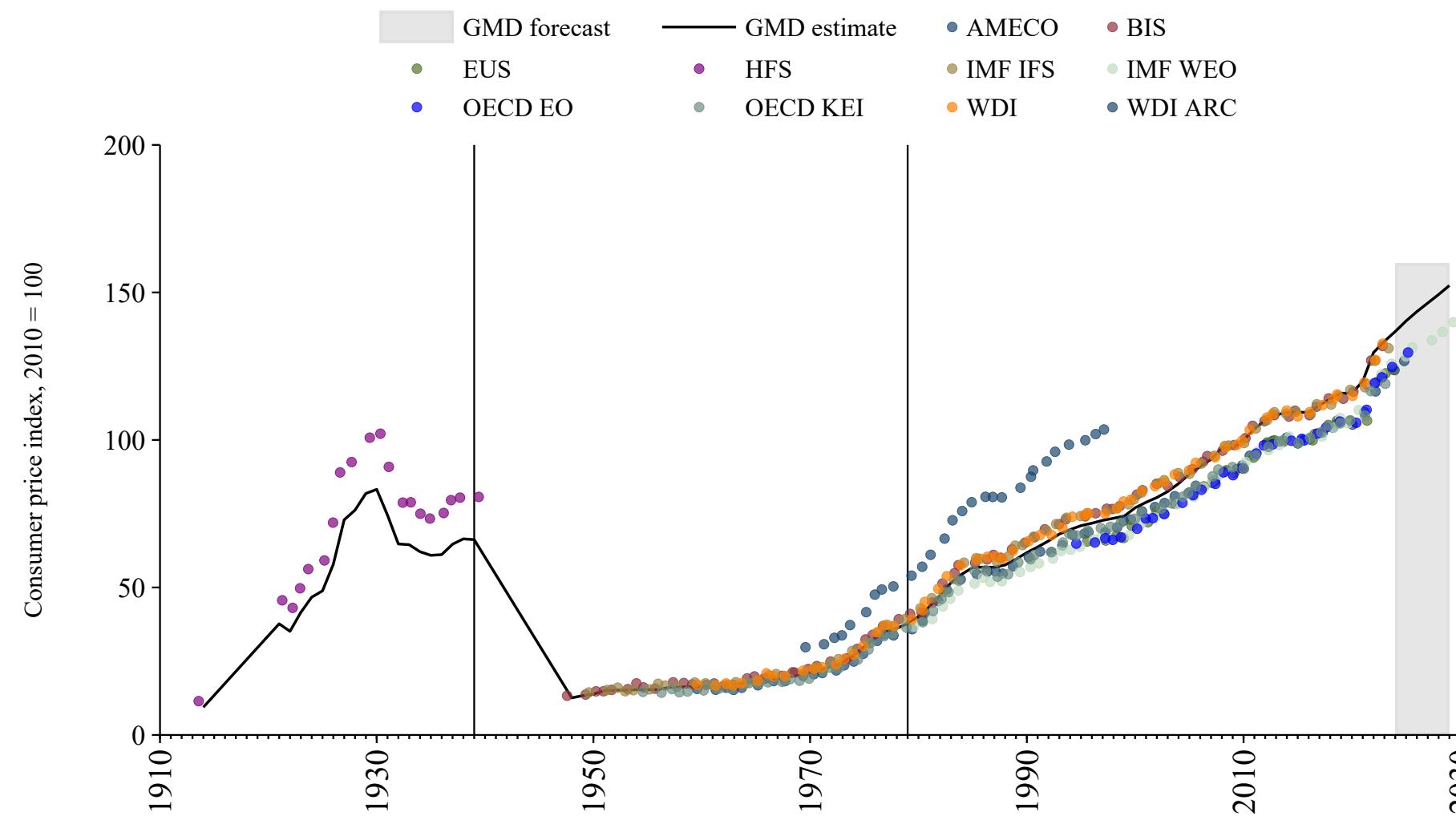
Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1914 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 82.2%).
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 67.7%).
Schuler (2015)	1937 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 85.7%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1940 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 92.5%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



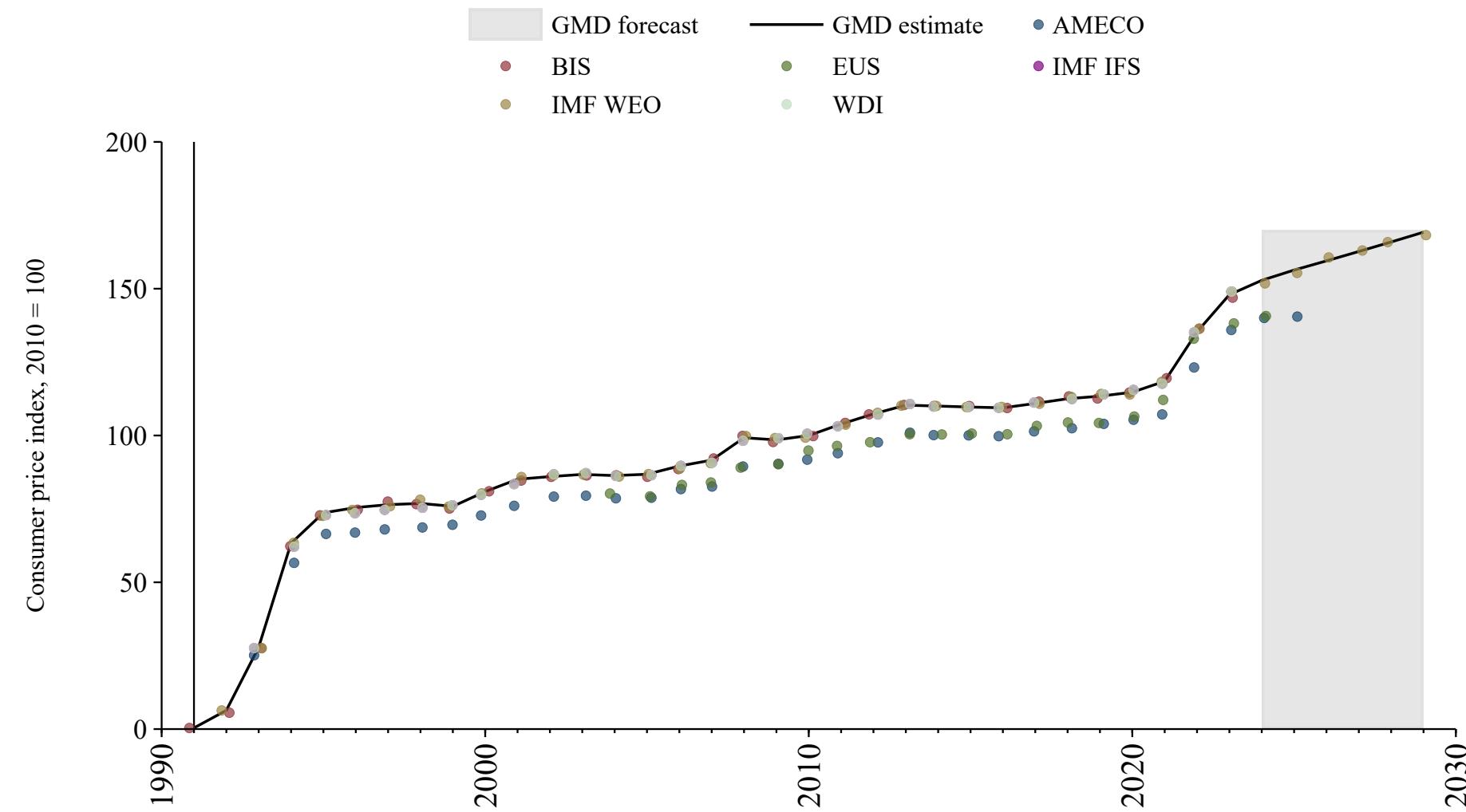
Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1914 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 74.9%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1940 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 86.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



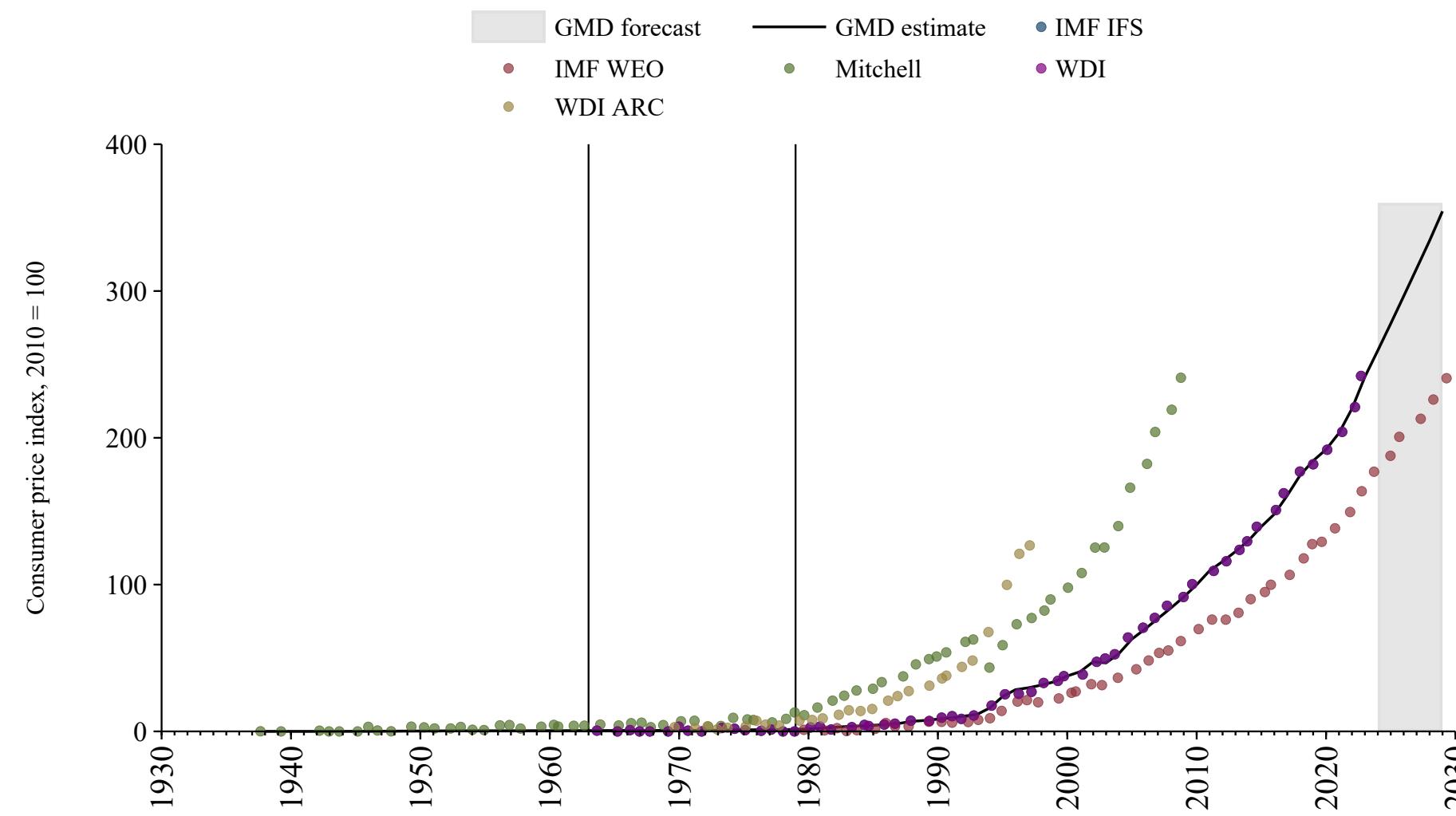
Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1991 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 106.8%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



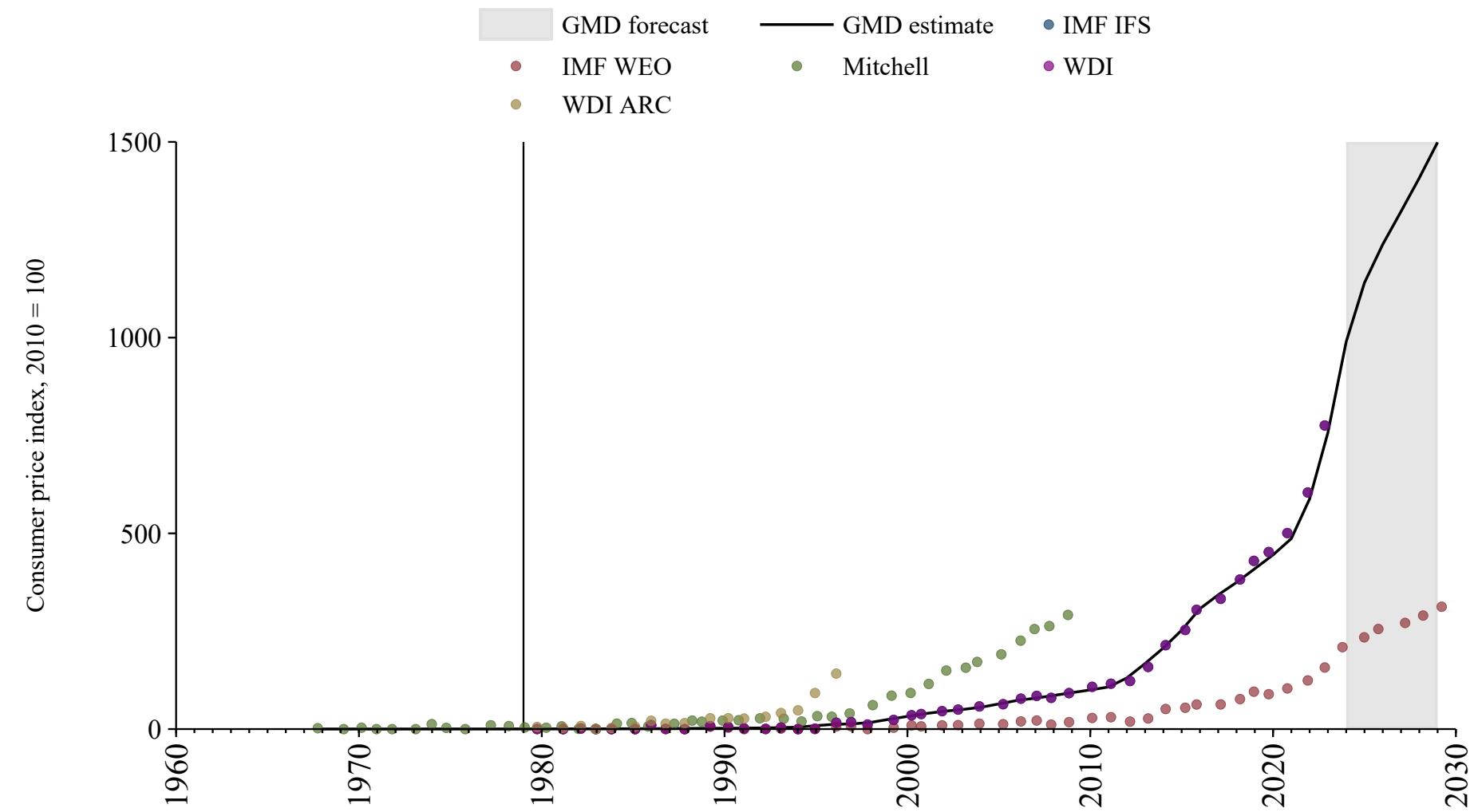
Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1938 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964: (ratio = 9.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1964 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 69.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



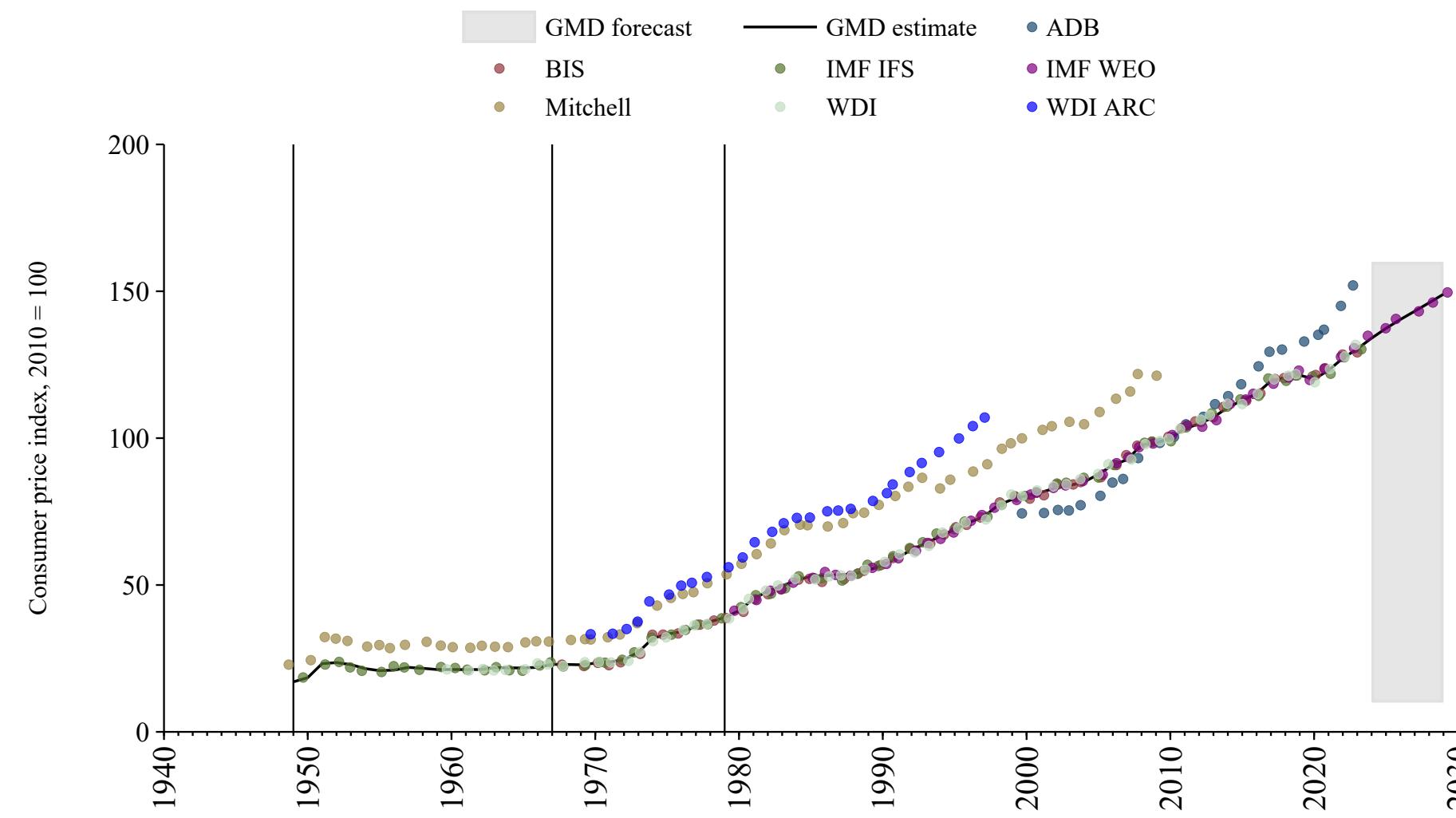
Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1968 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 1.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



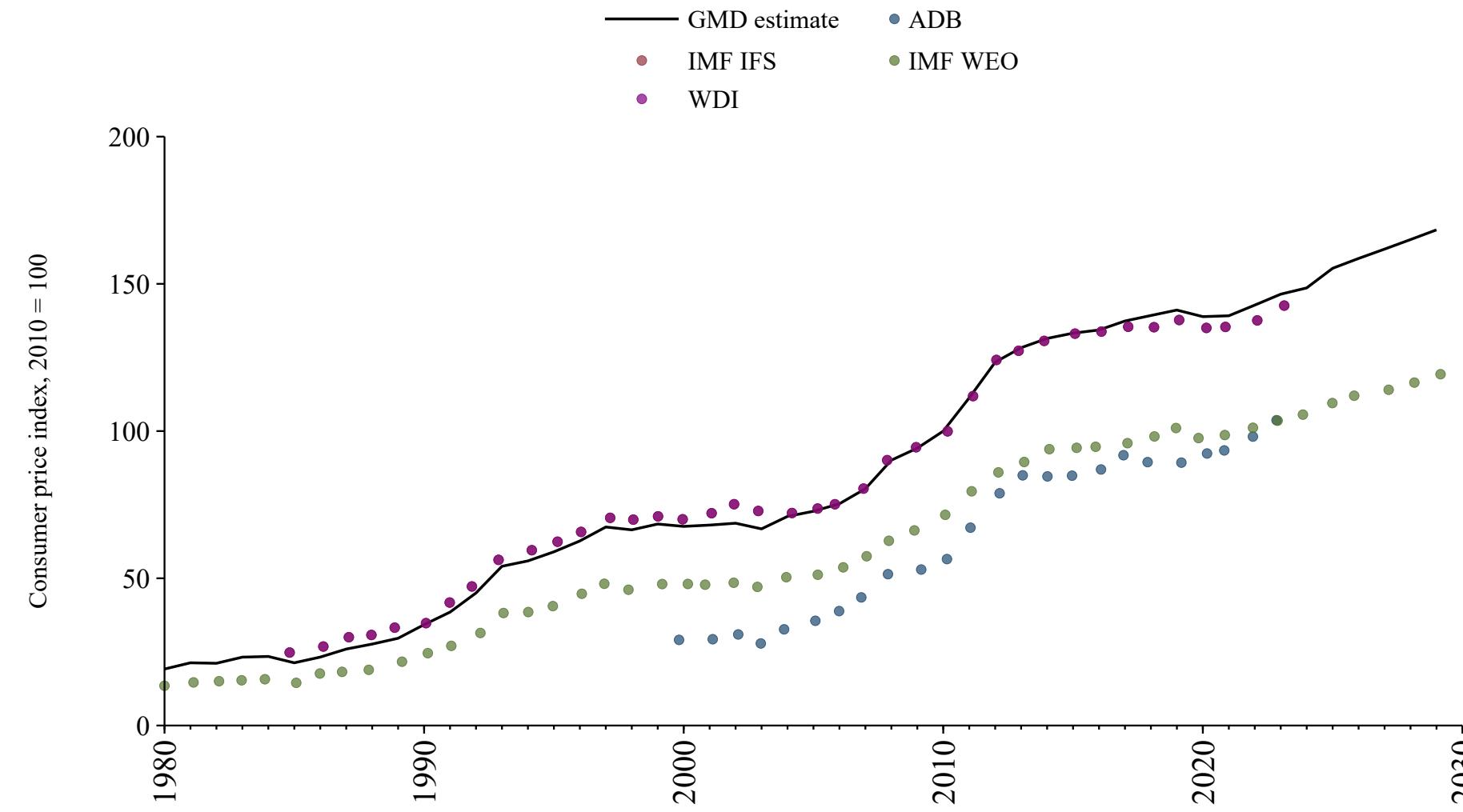
Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 74.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968: (ratio = 99.7%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1968 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



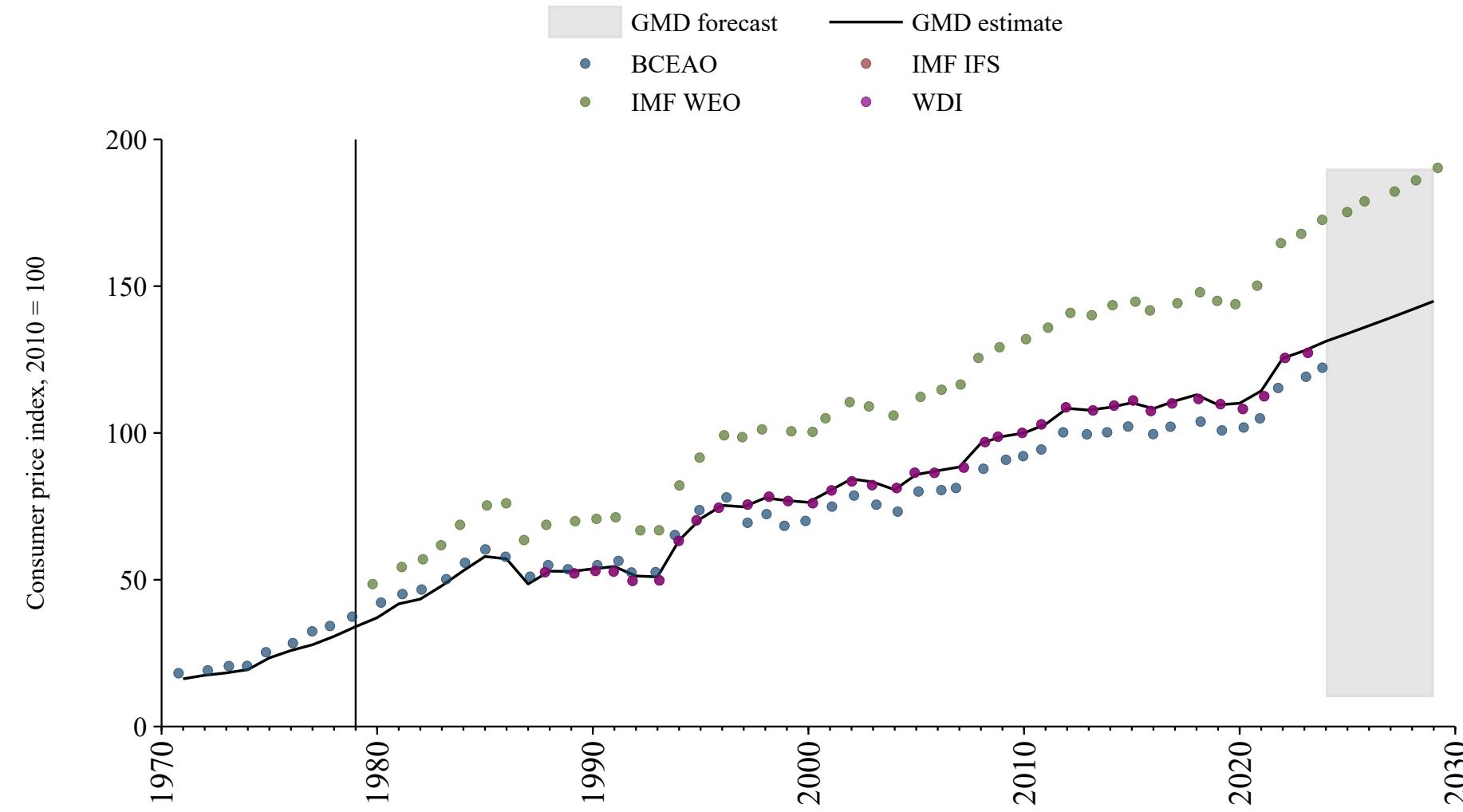
Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



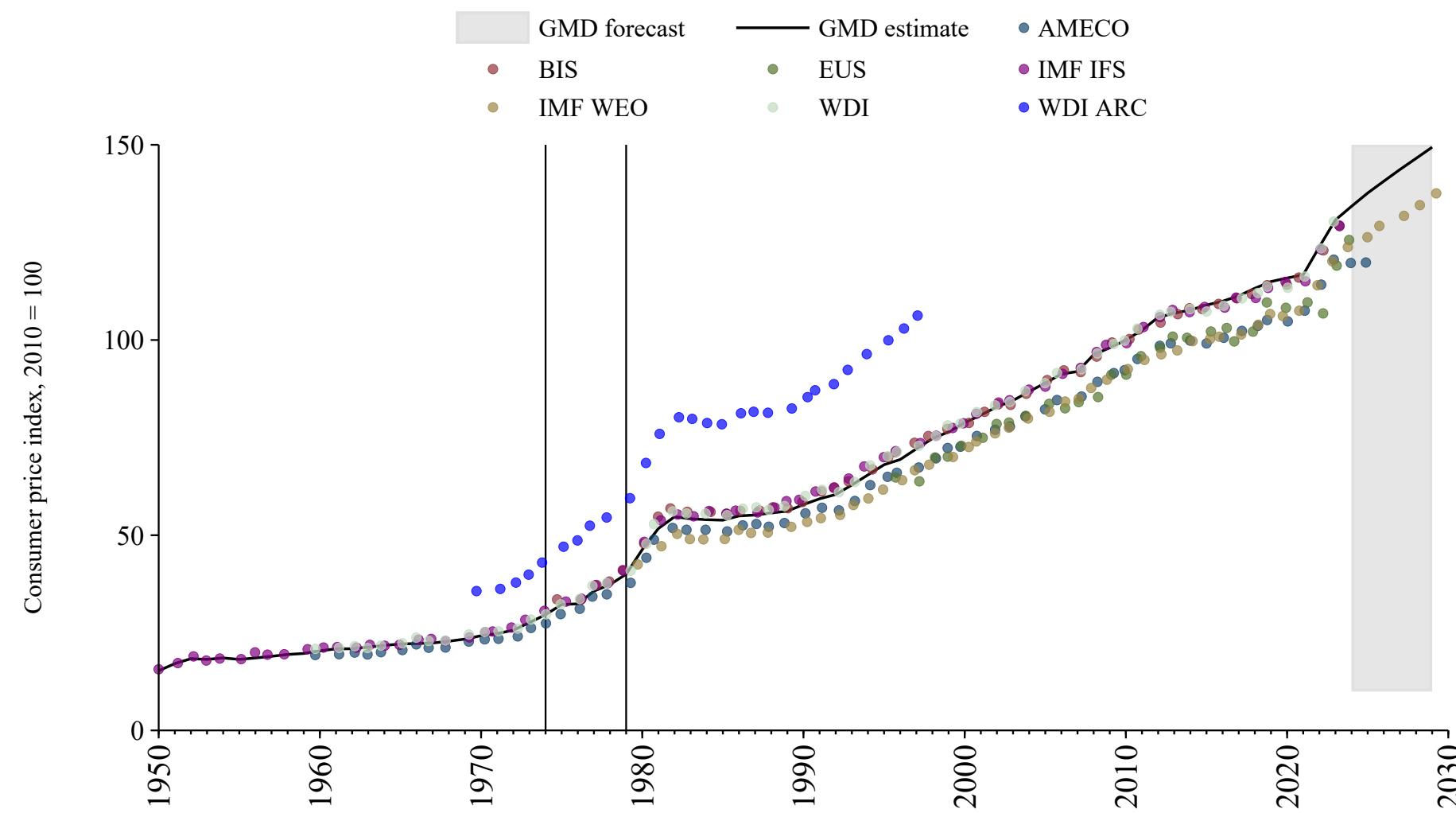
Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1971 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 117.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



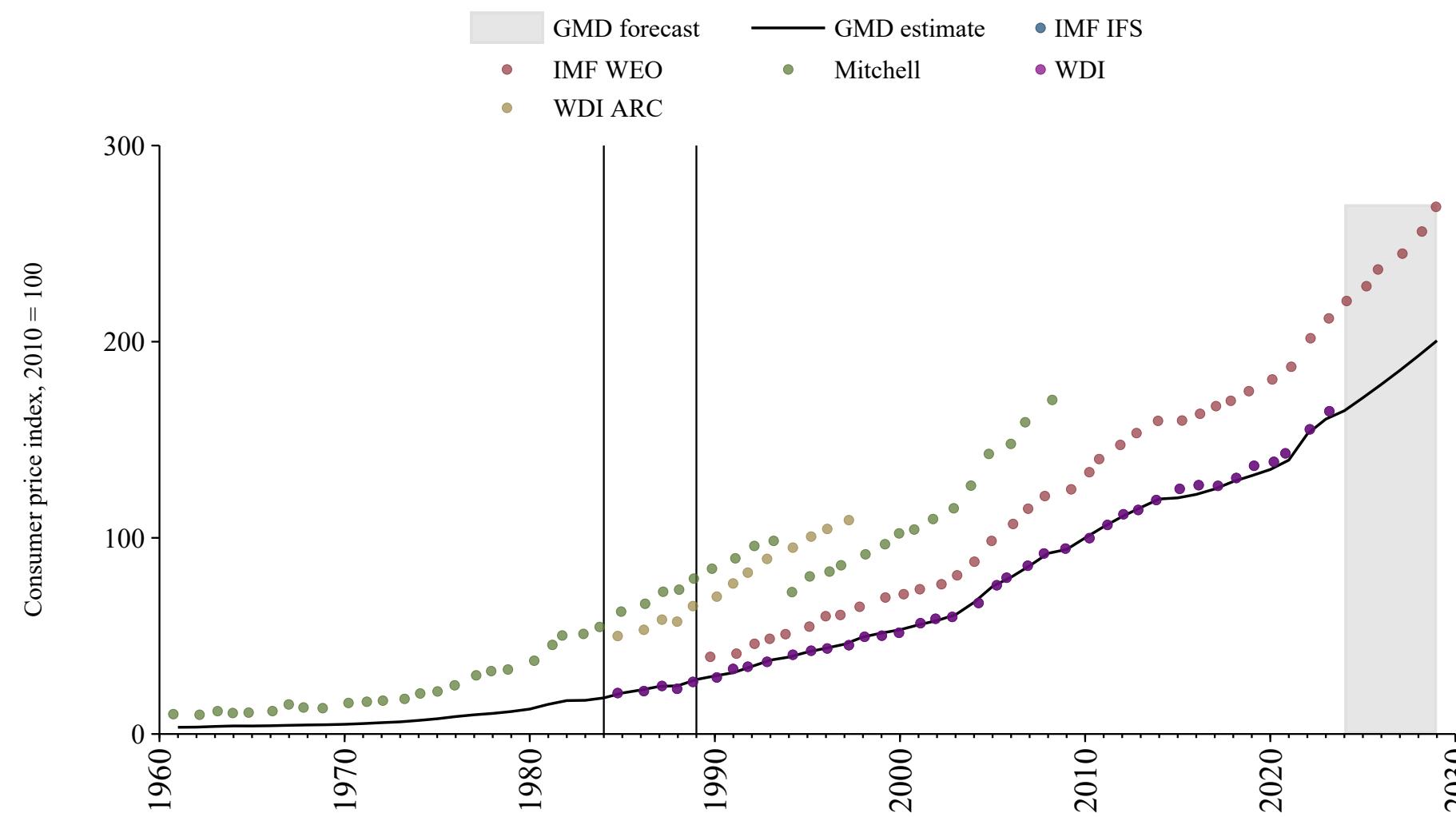
Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 89.5%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 88.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



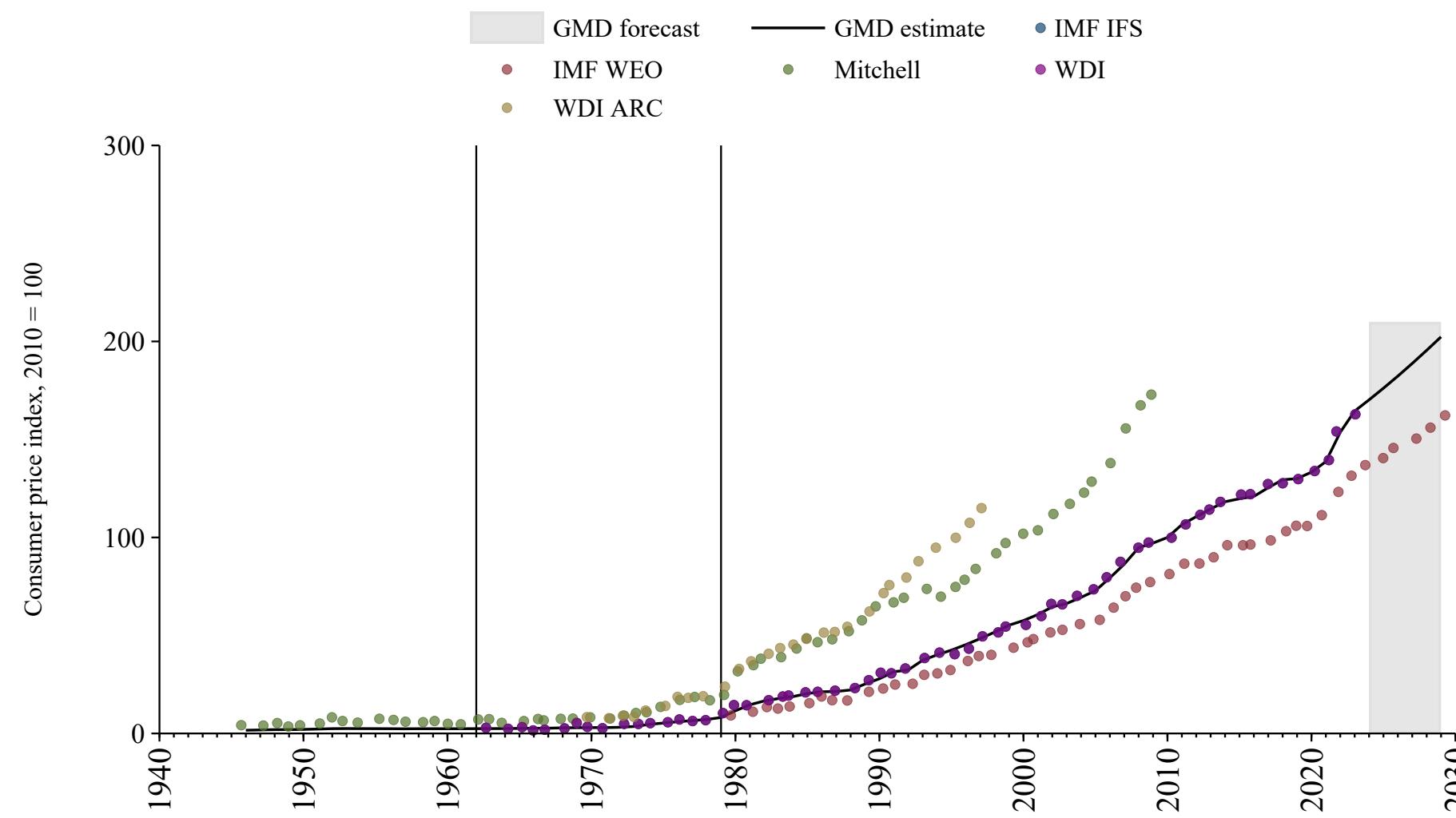
Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1961 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 44.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1985 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 132.9%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



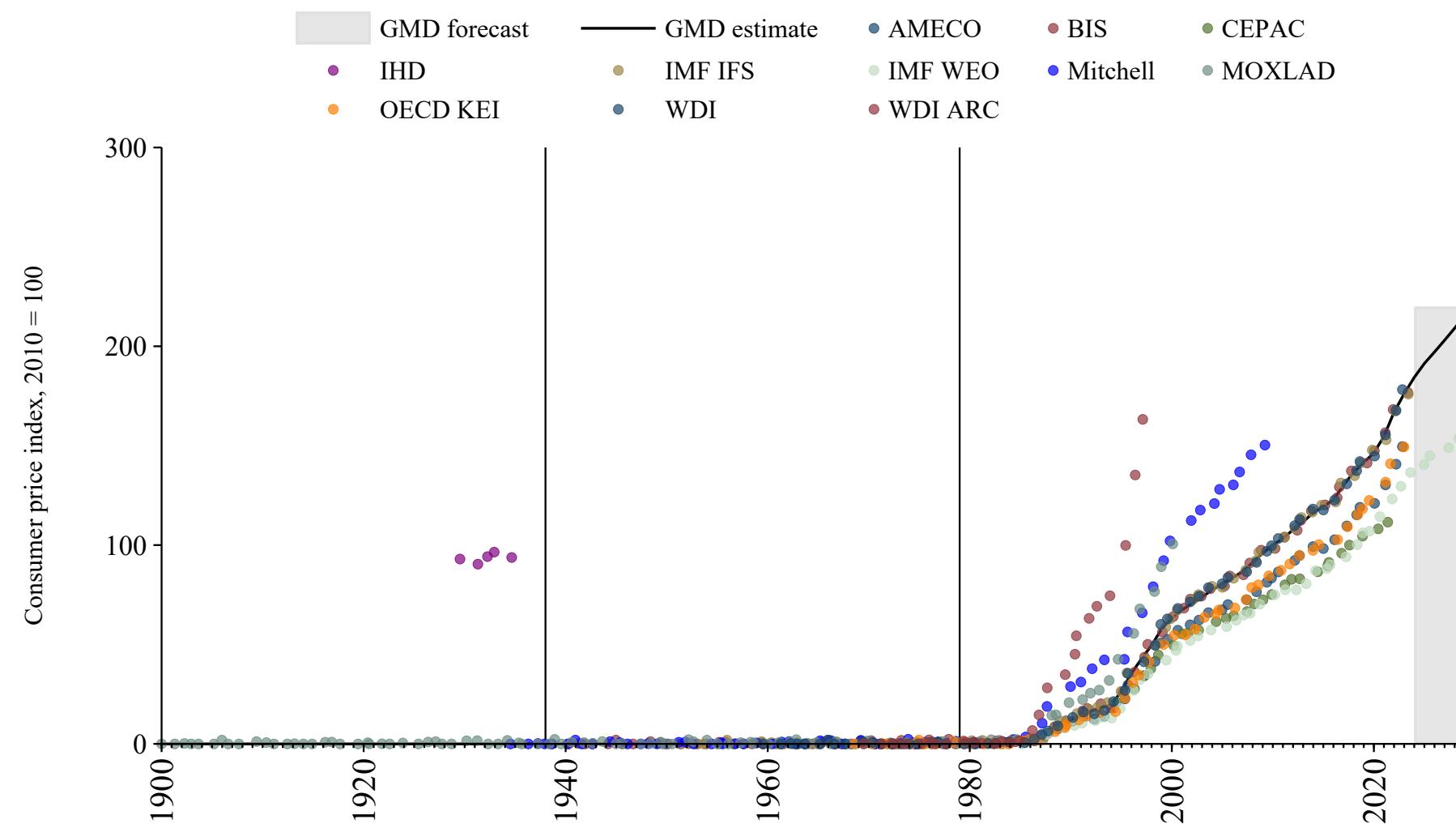
Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 31%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 68.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



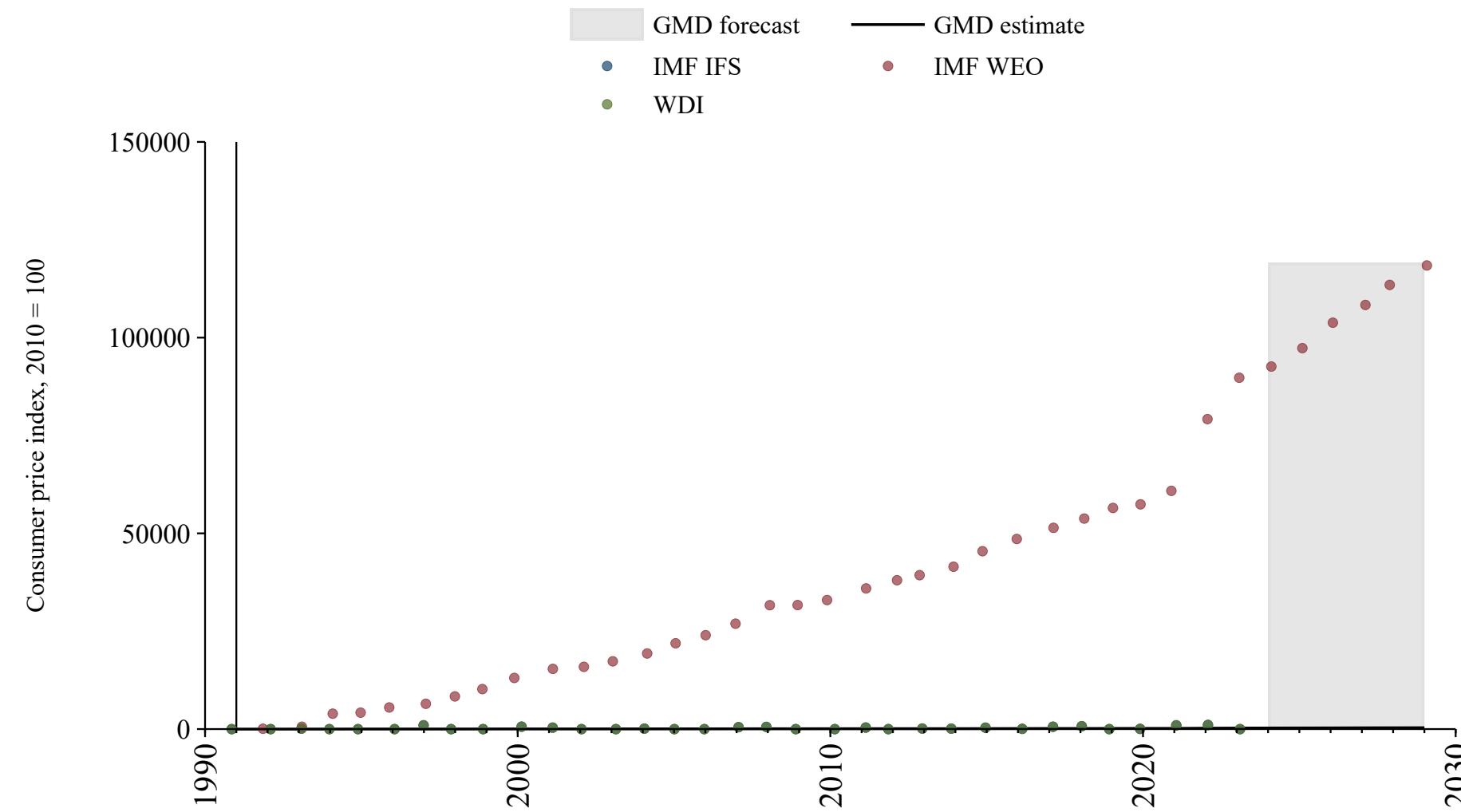
Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1900 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 38.7%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1939 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 73%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



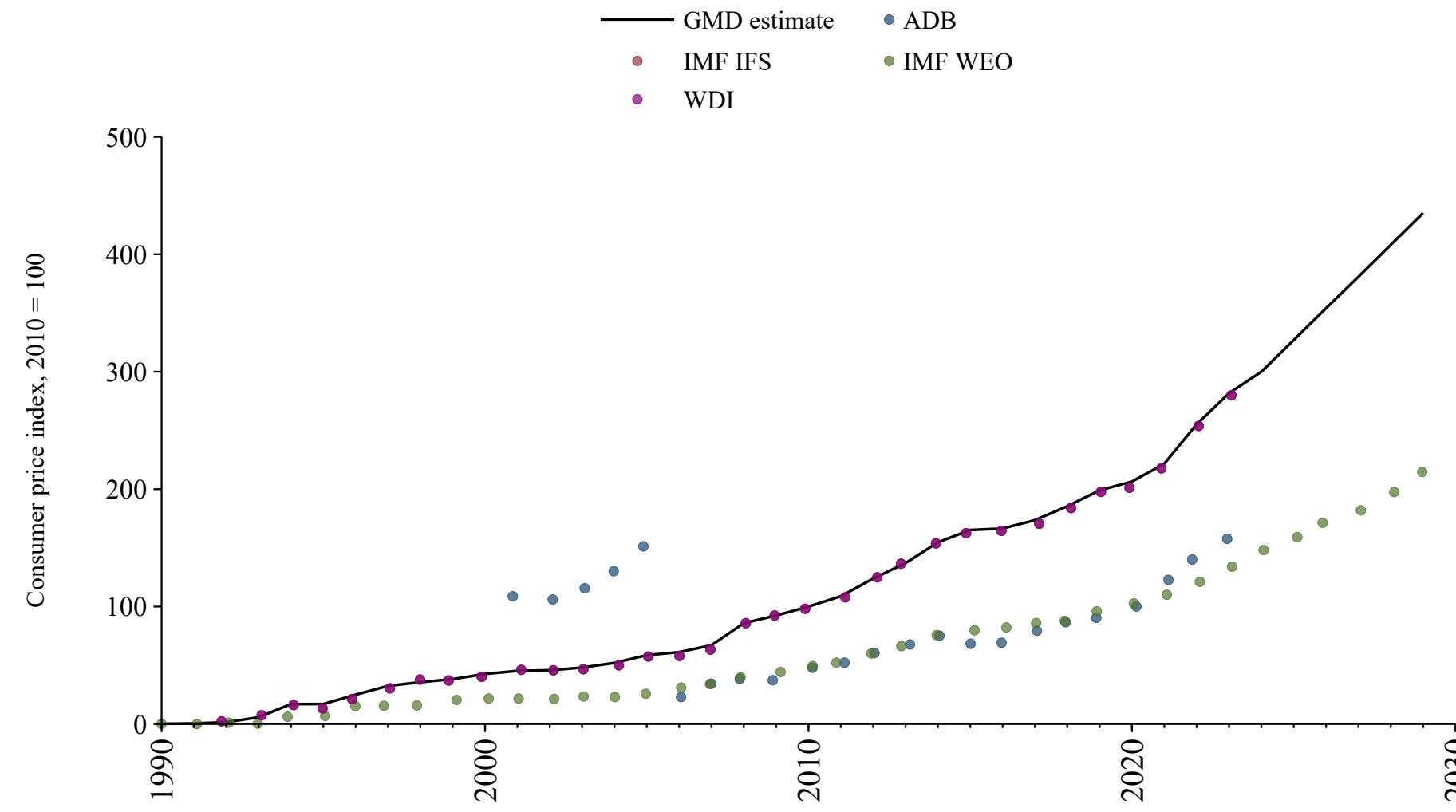
Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 88619.1%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



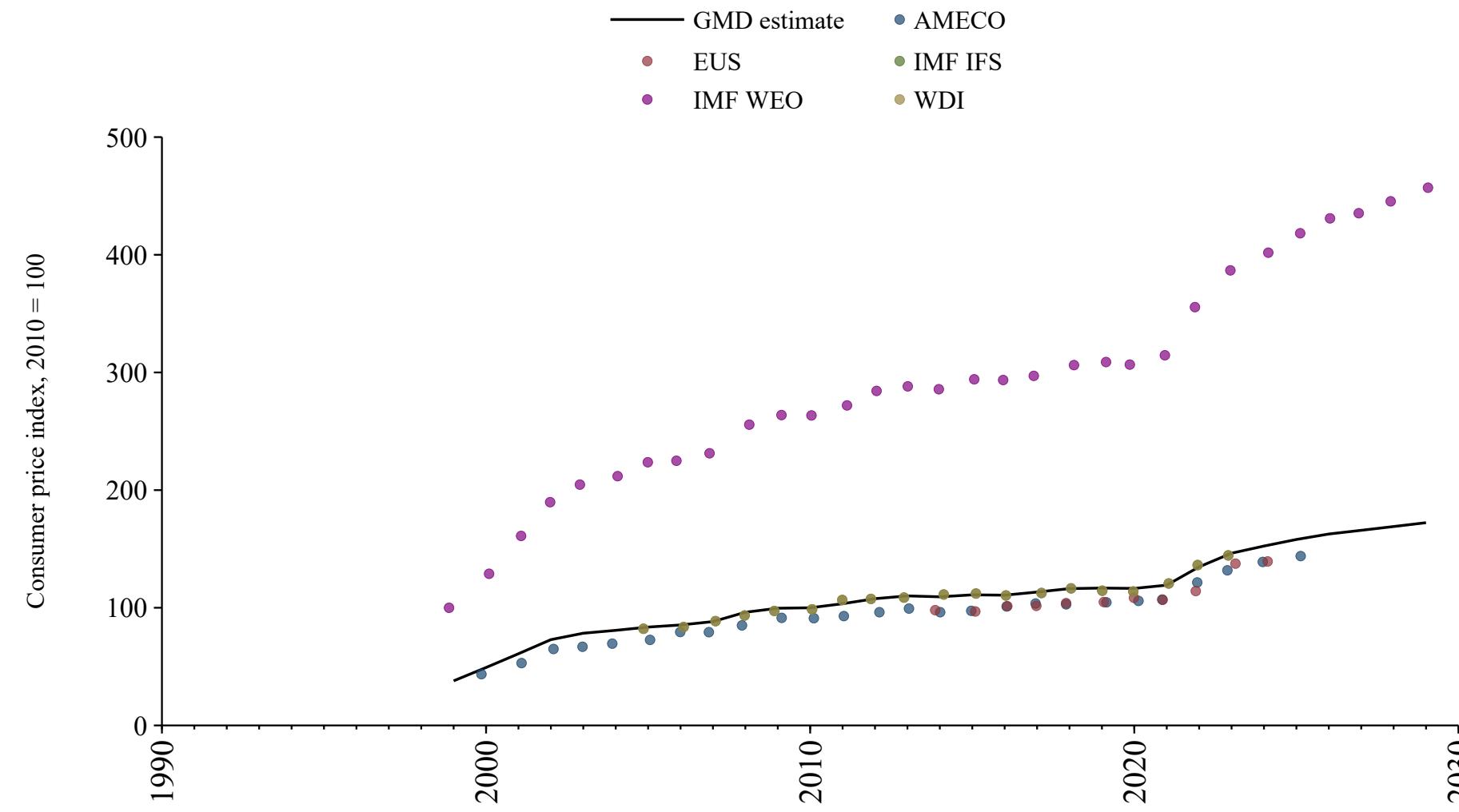
Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



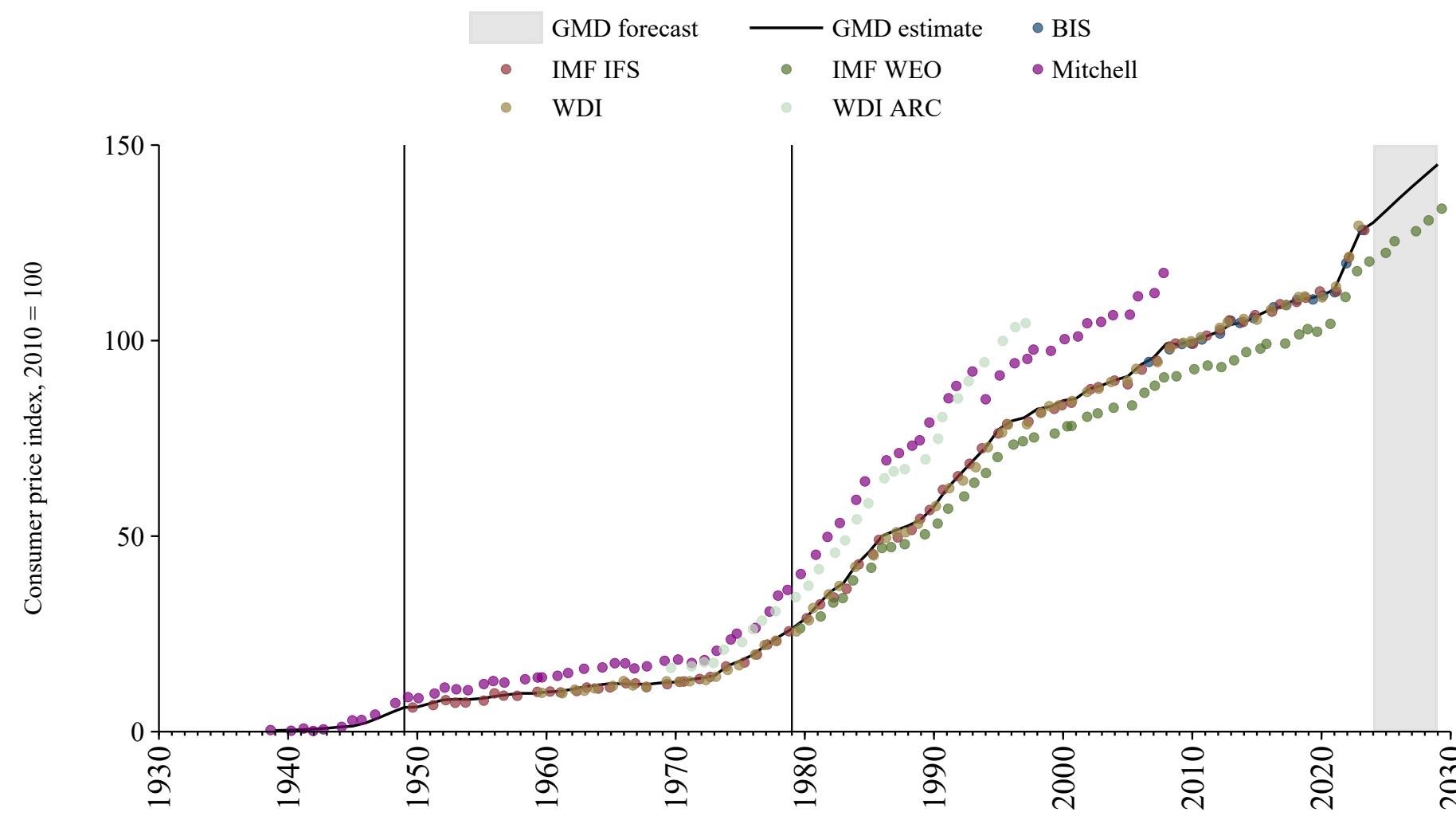
Montenegro

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1999 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



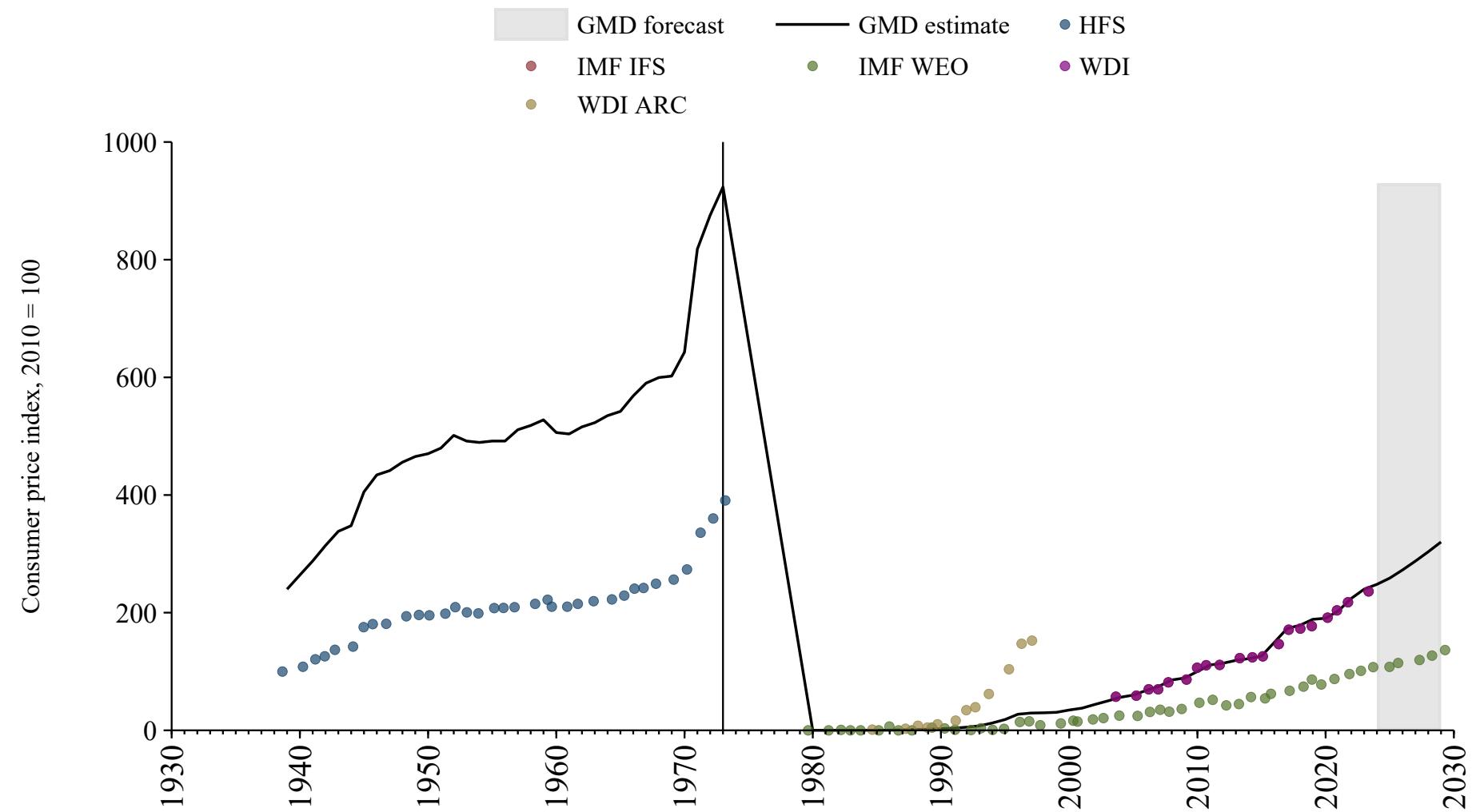
Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 67.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 93.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



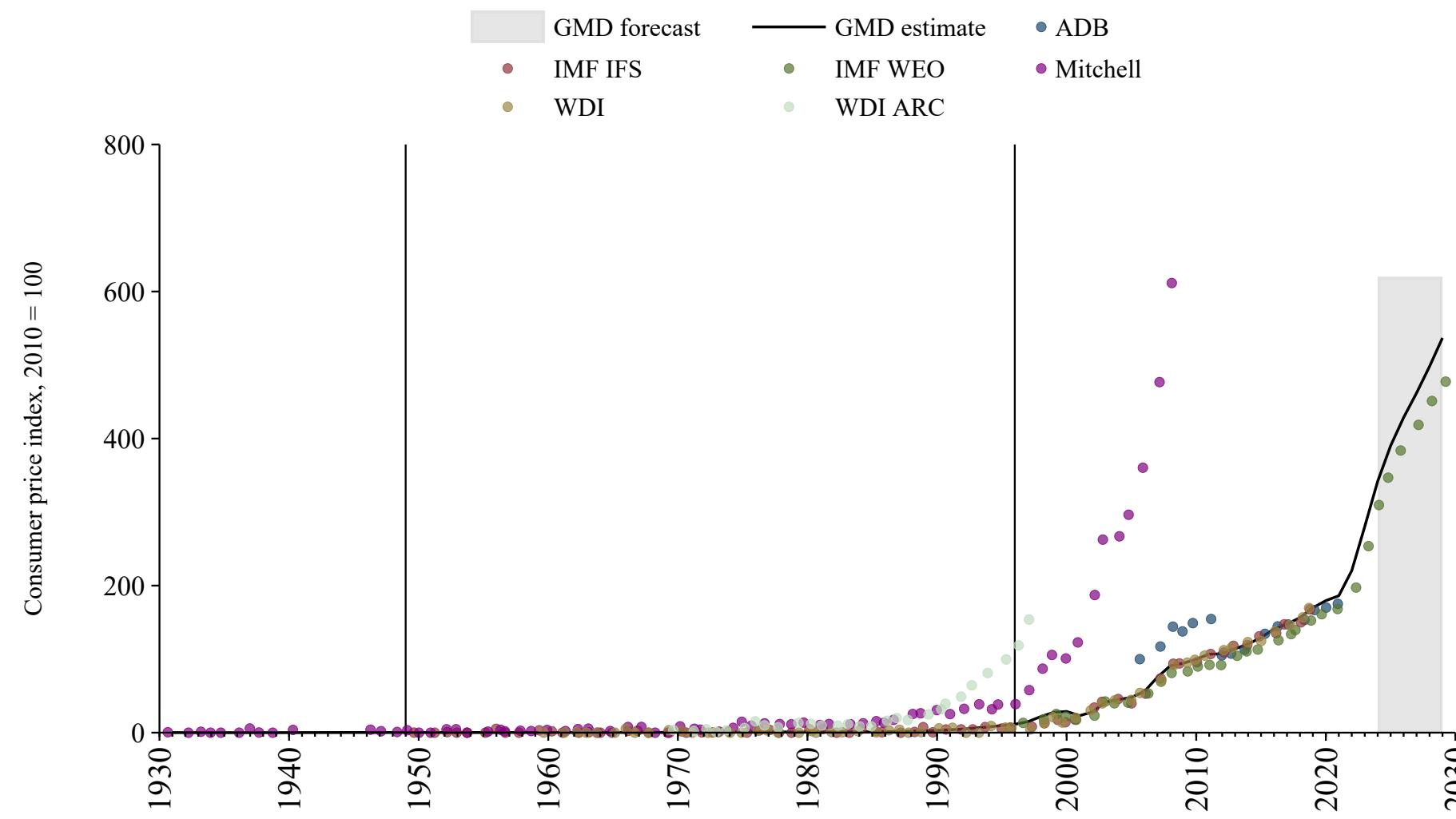
Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1939 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974
WEO (2024)	1974 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



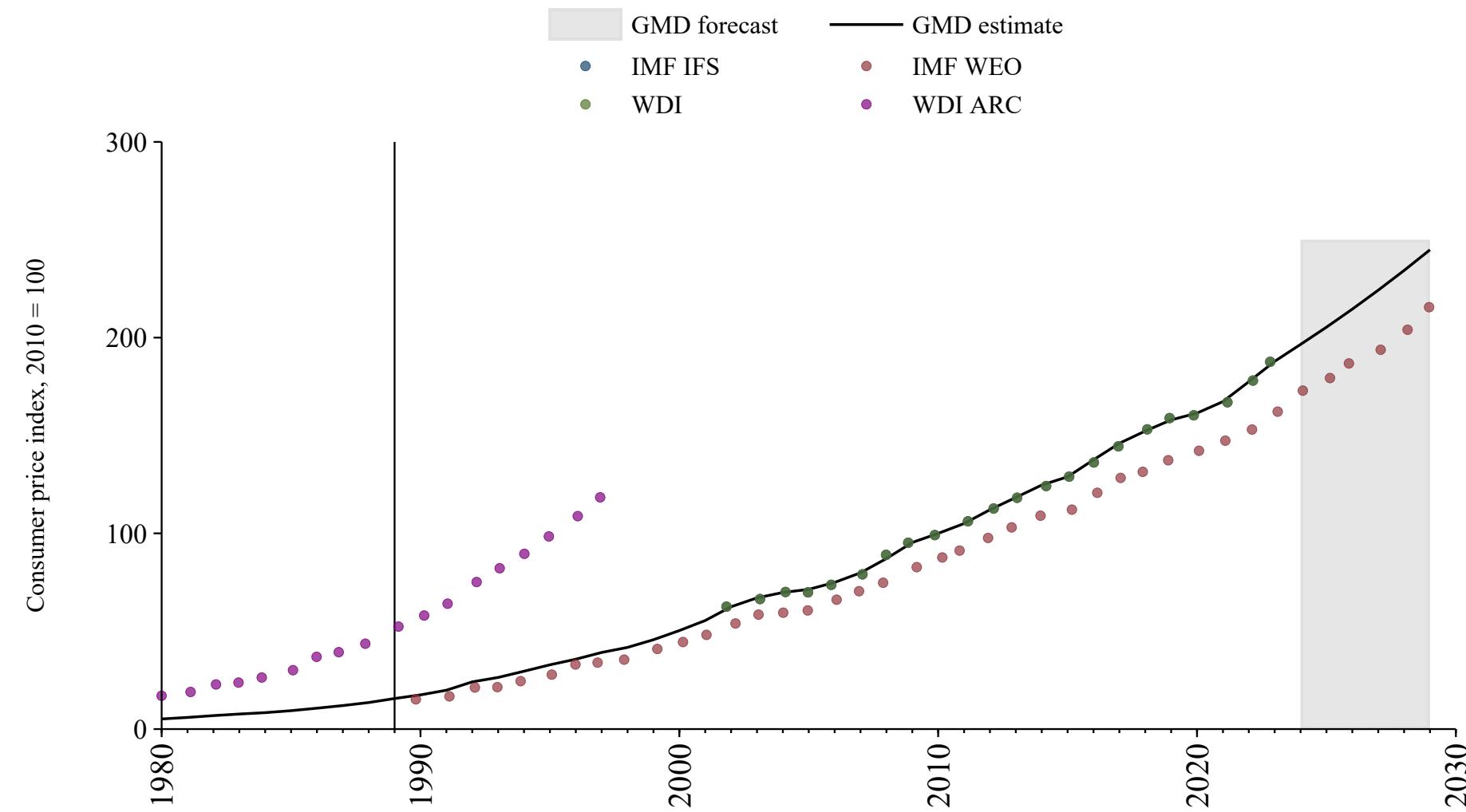
Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1931 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 10.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 158.9%).
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



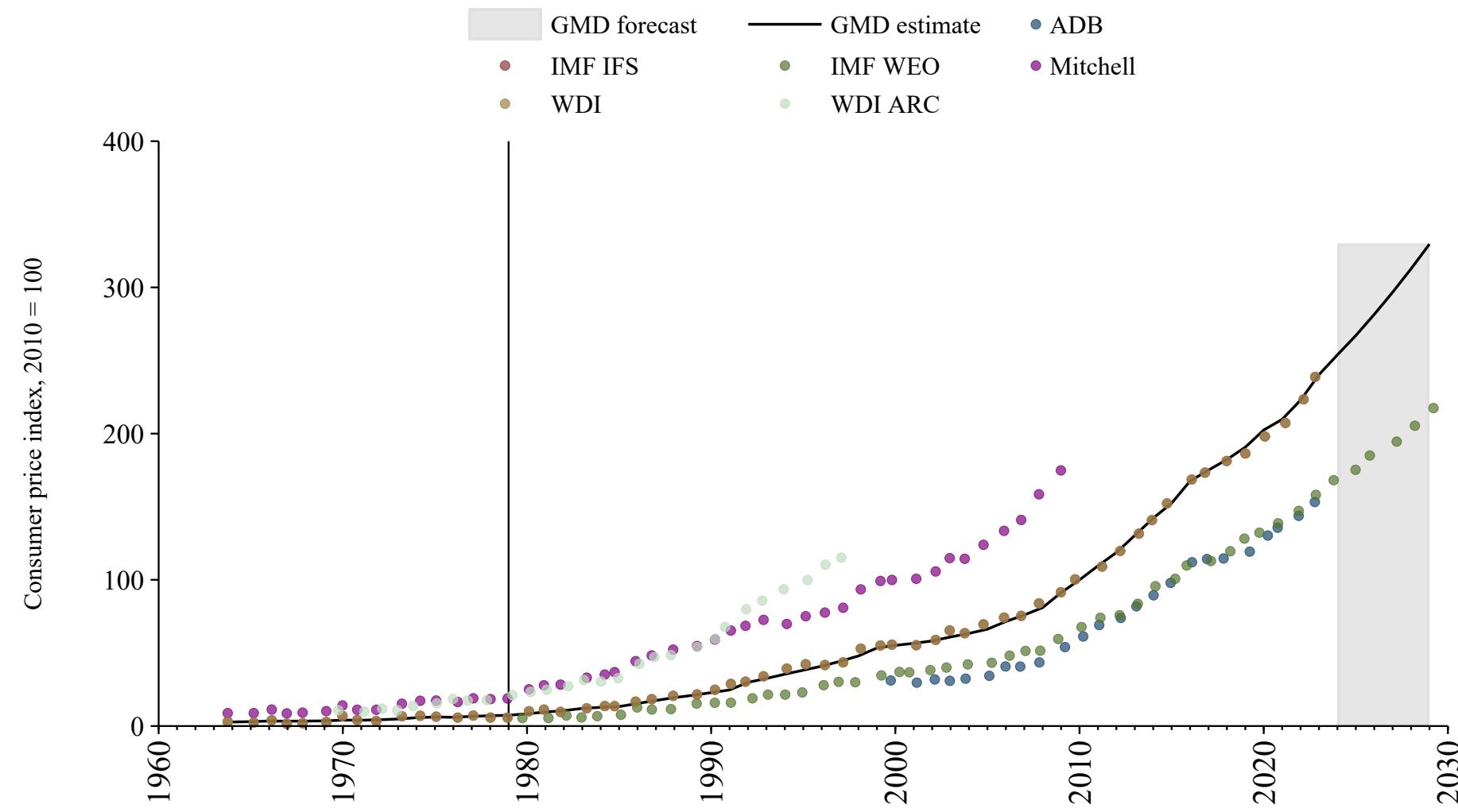
Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 26.5%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



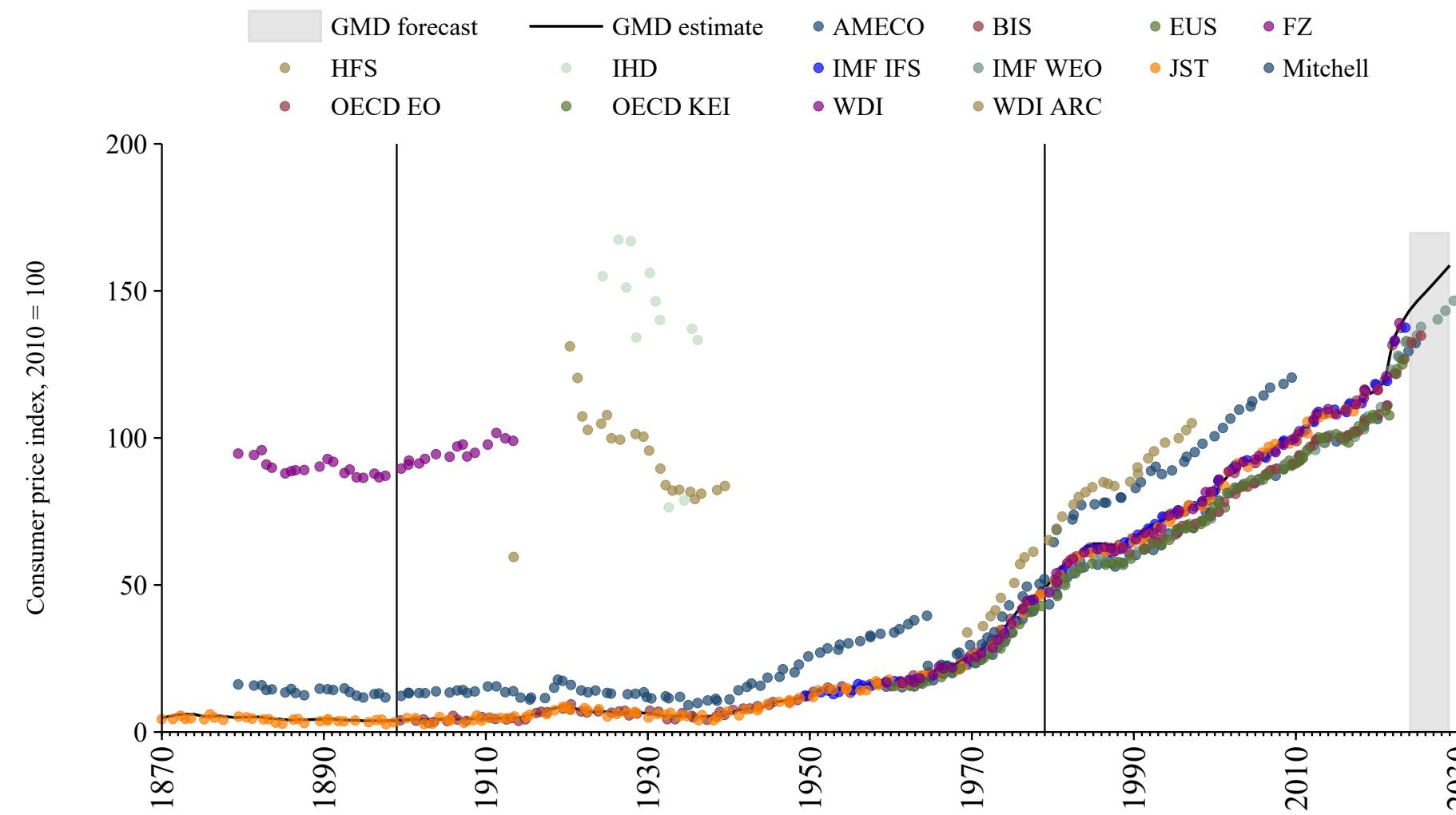
Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1964 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 61.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



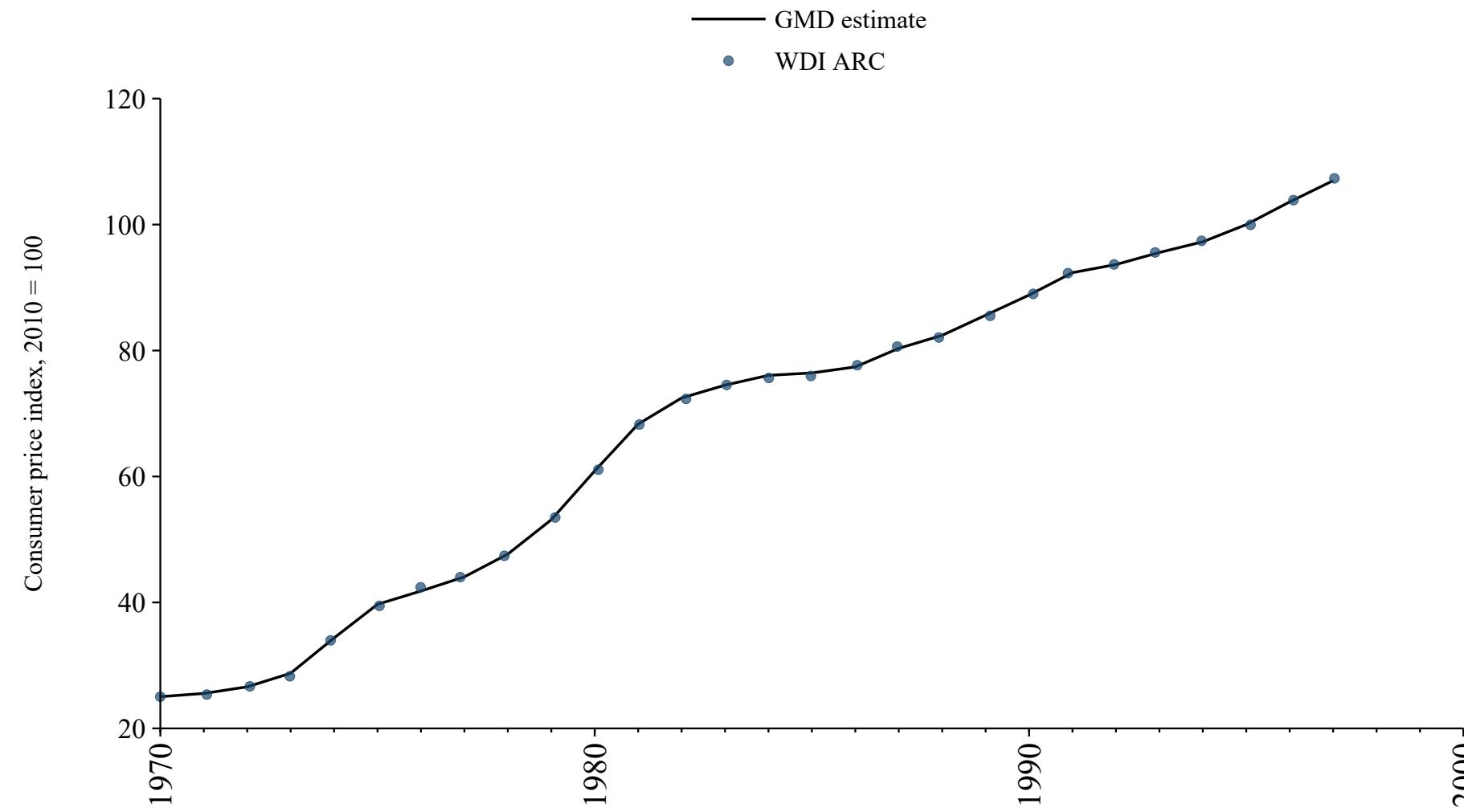
Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 101.6%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1900 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 94.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



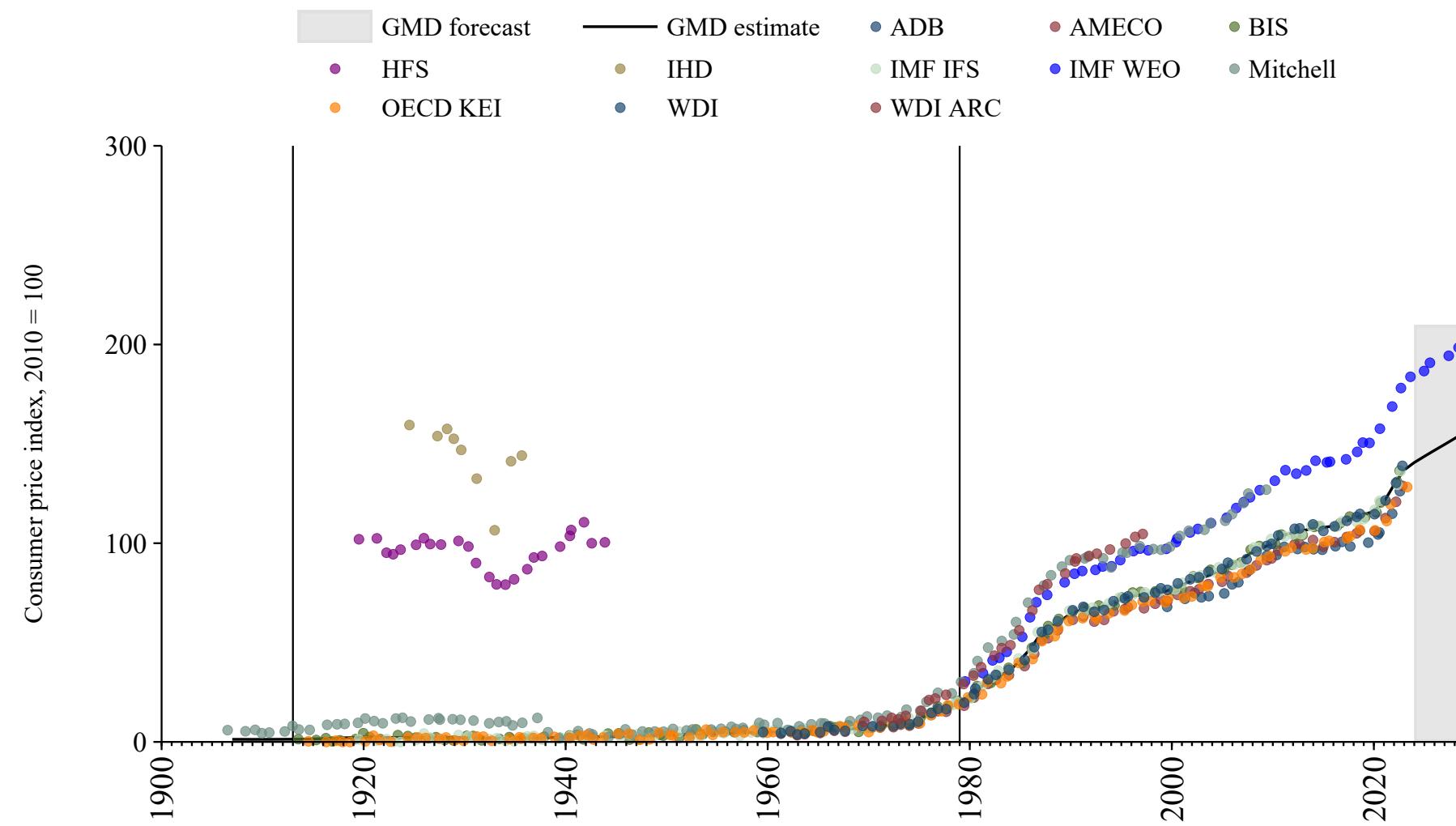
Netherlands Antilles

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998



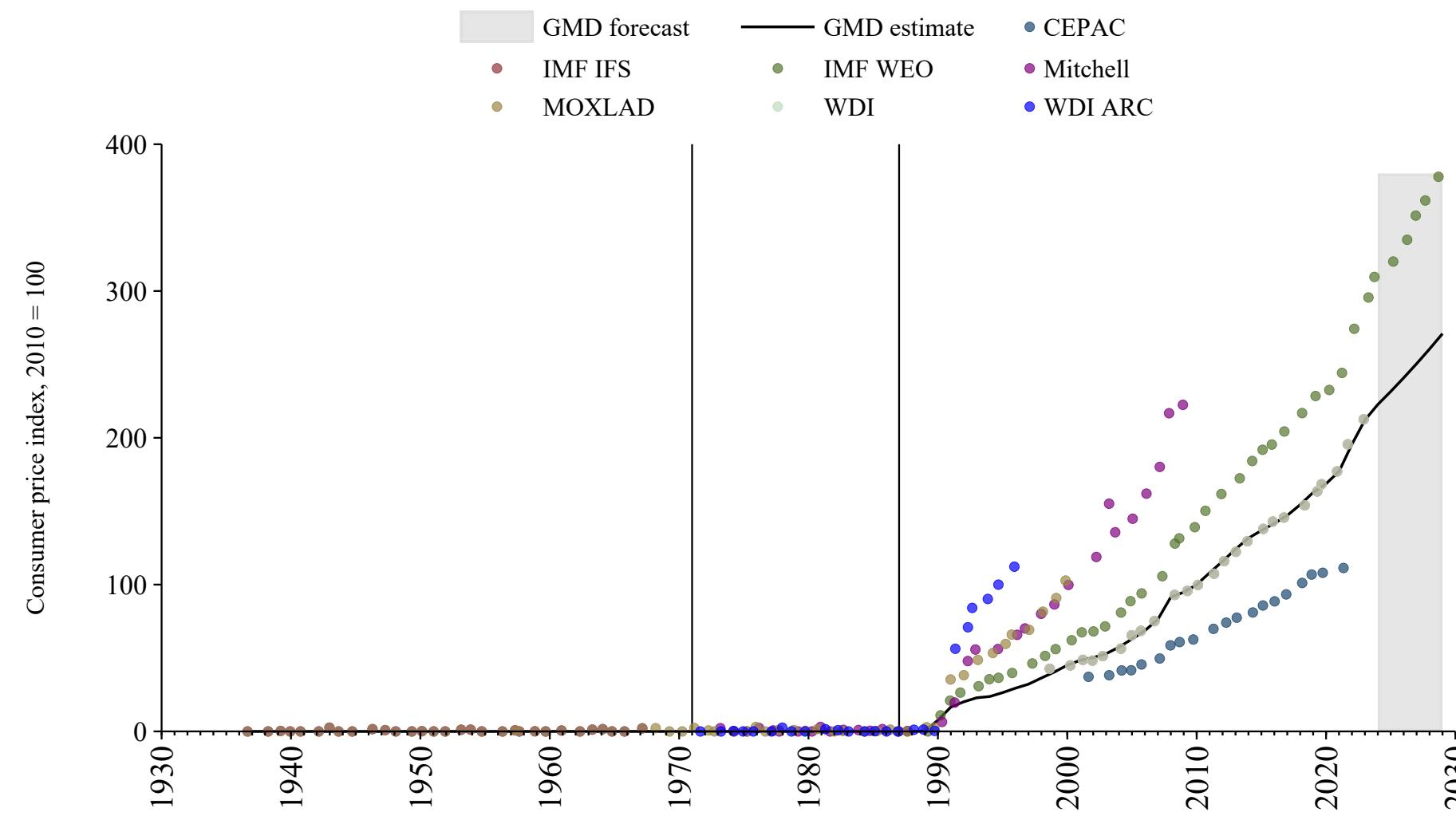
New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1907 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 28.9%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1914 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 129.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



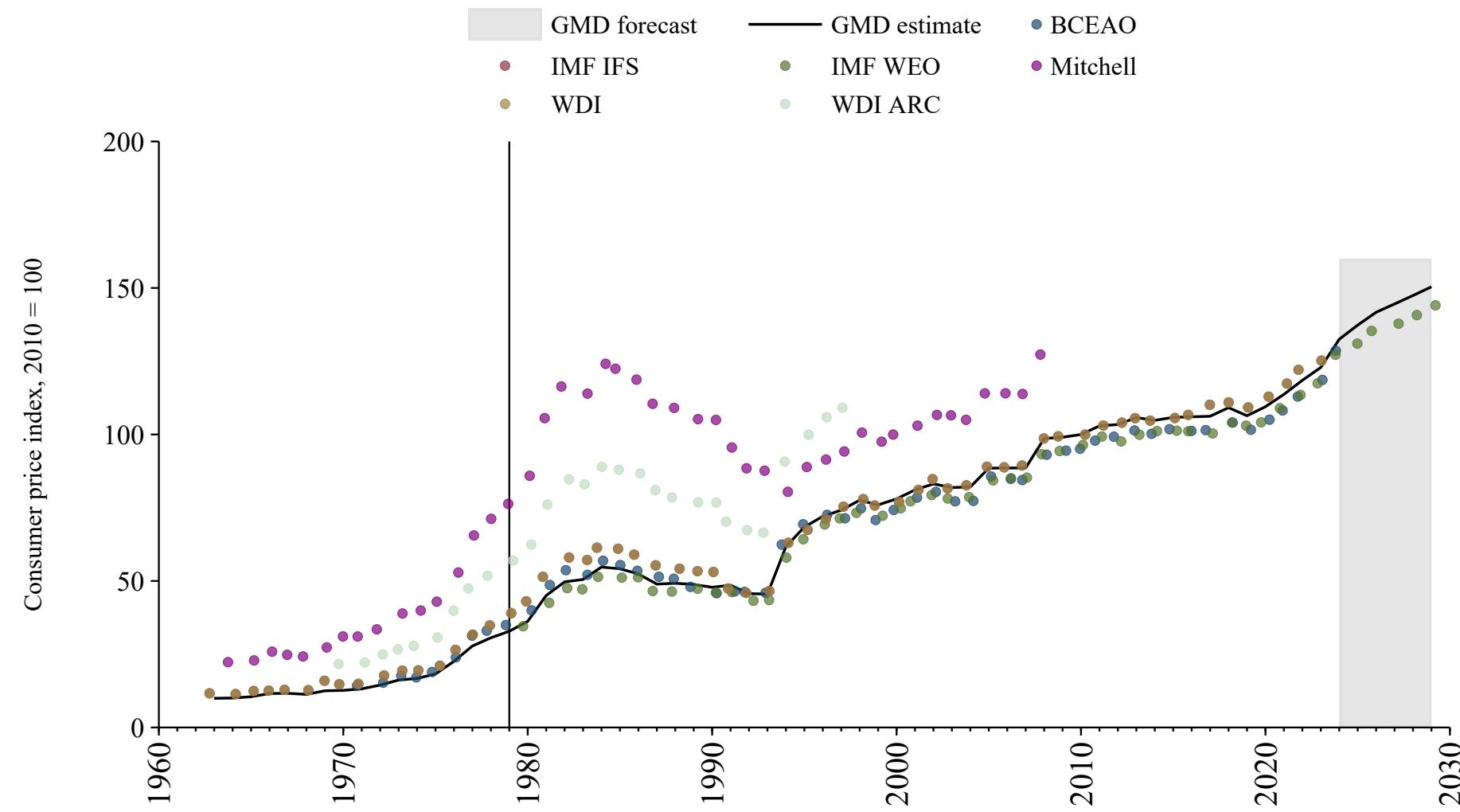
Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1937 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 2448.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 991.5%).
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



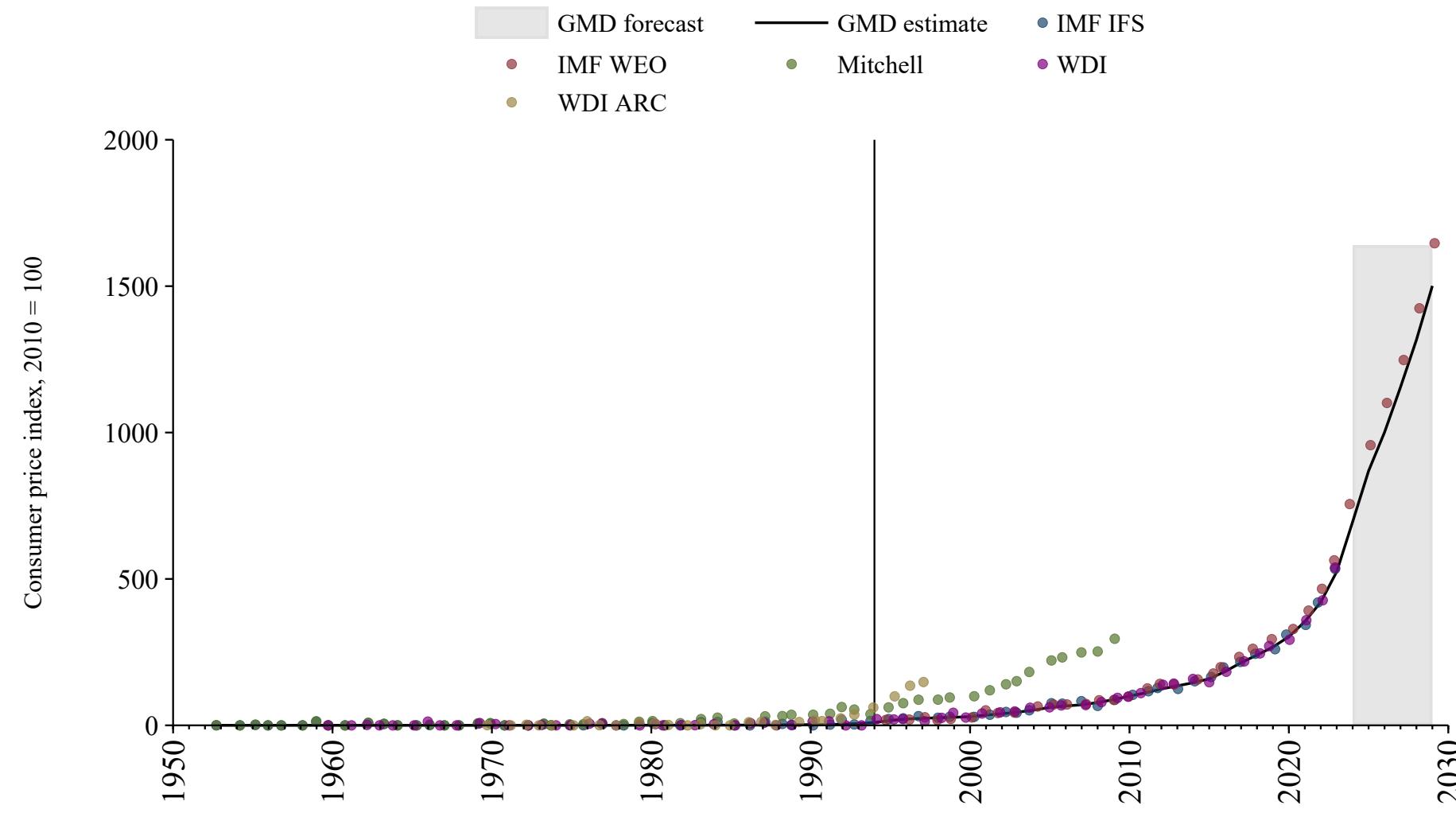
Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 81.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



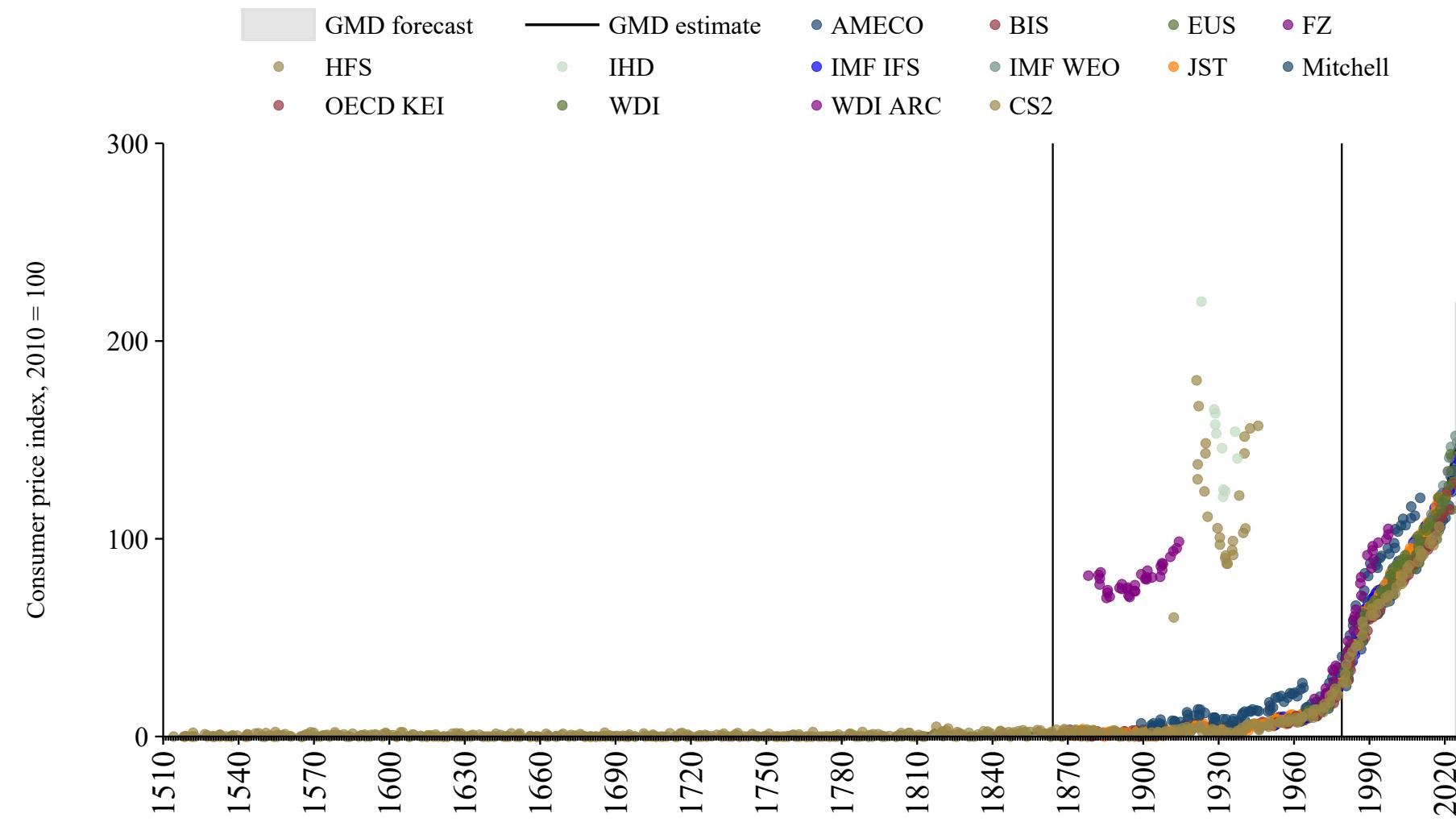
Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1953 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 108.9%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



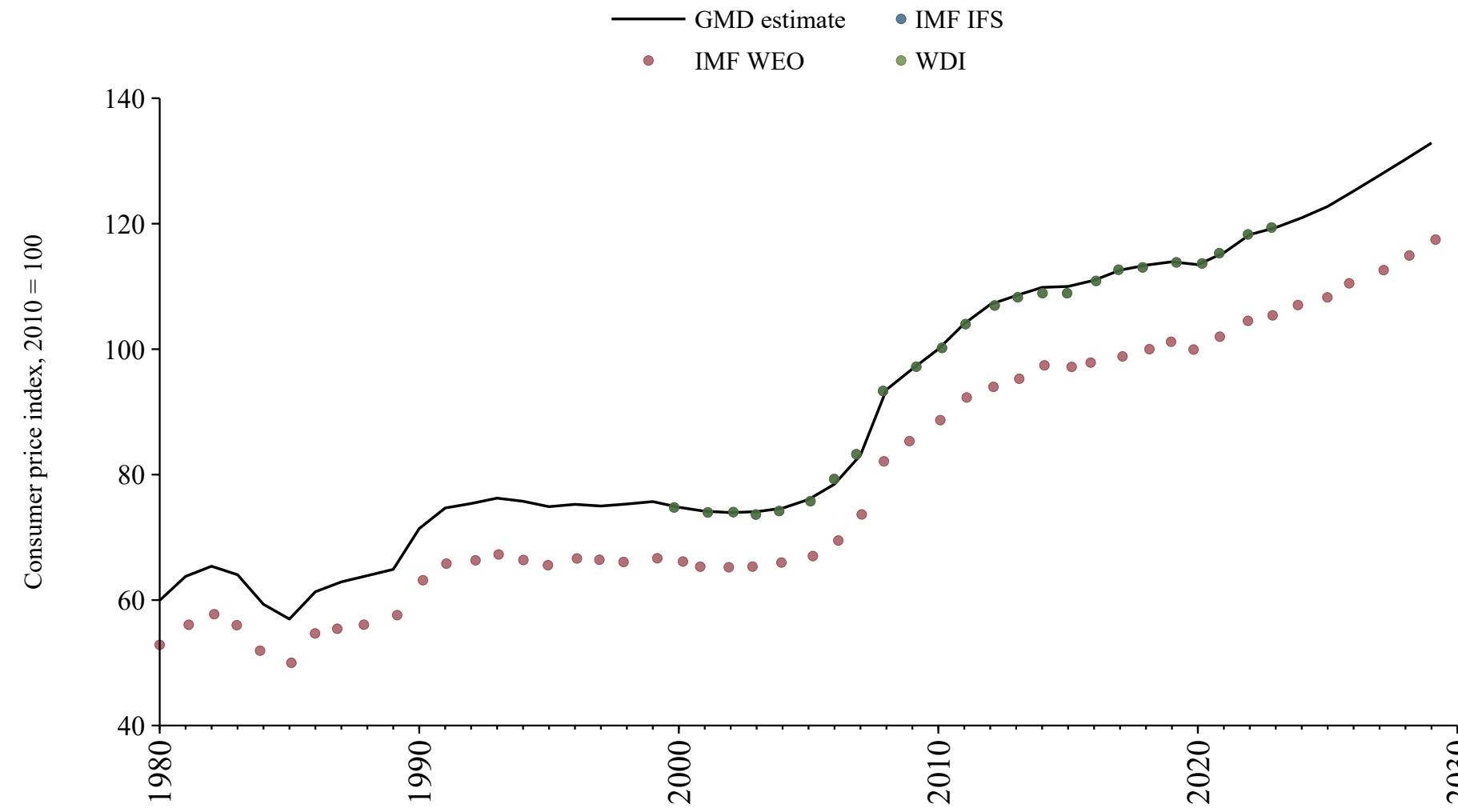
Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Norges Bank	1516 - 1864	Spliced using overlapping data in 1865: (ratio = 104%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1865 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



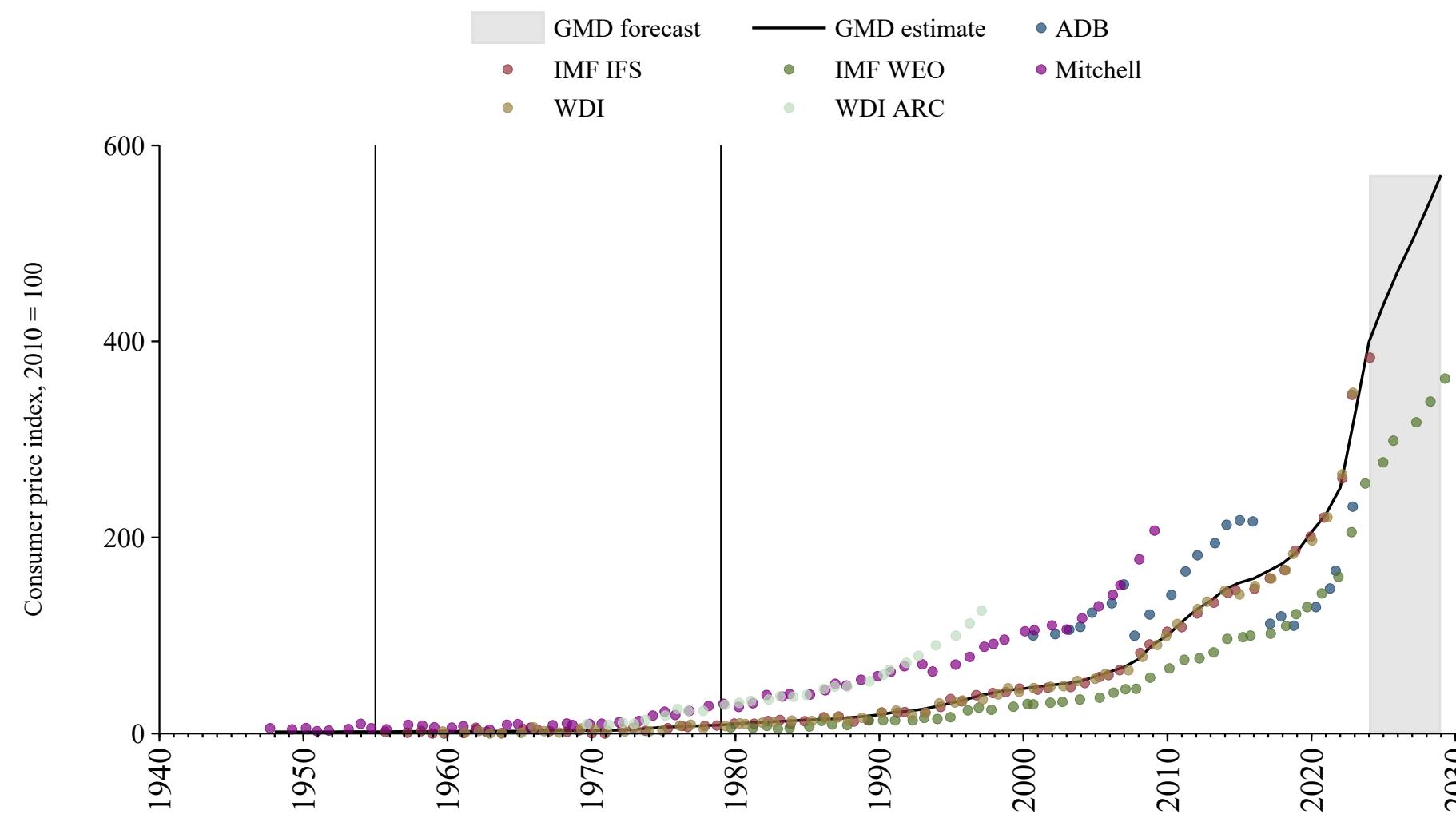
Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



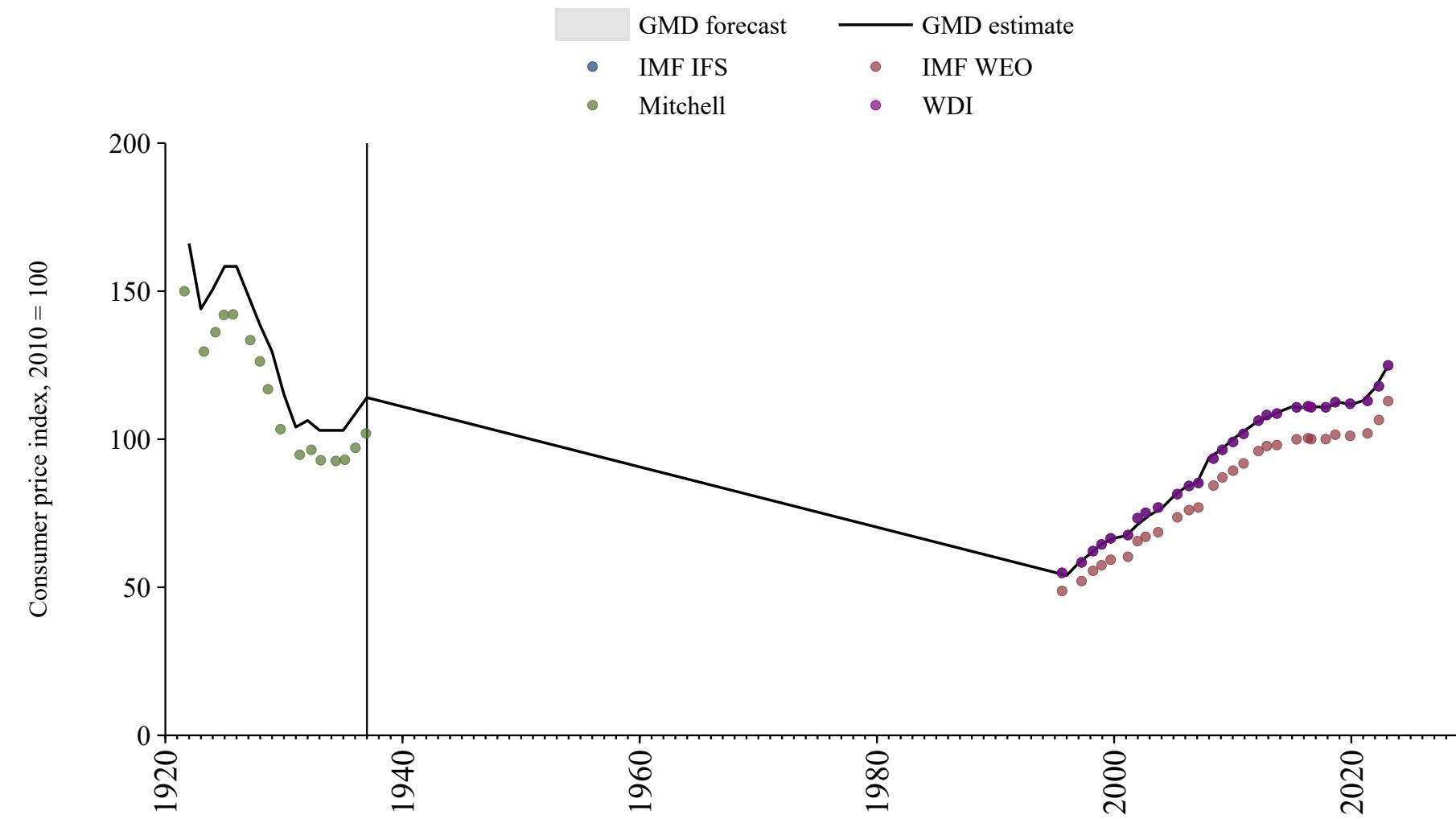
Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1955	Spliced using overlapping data in 1956: (ratio = 19.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1956 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 67.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



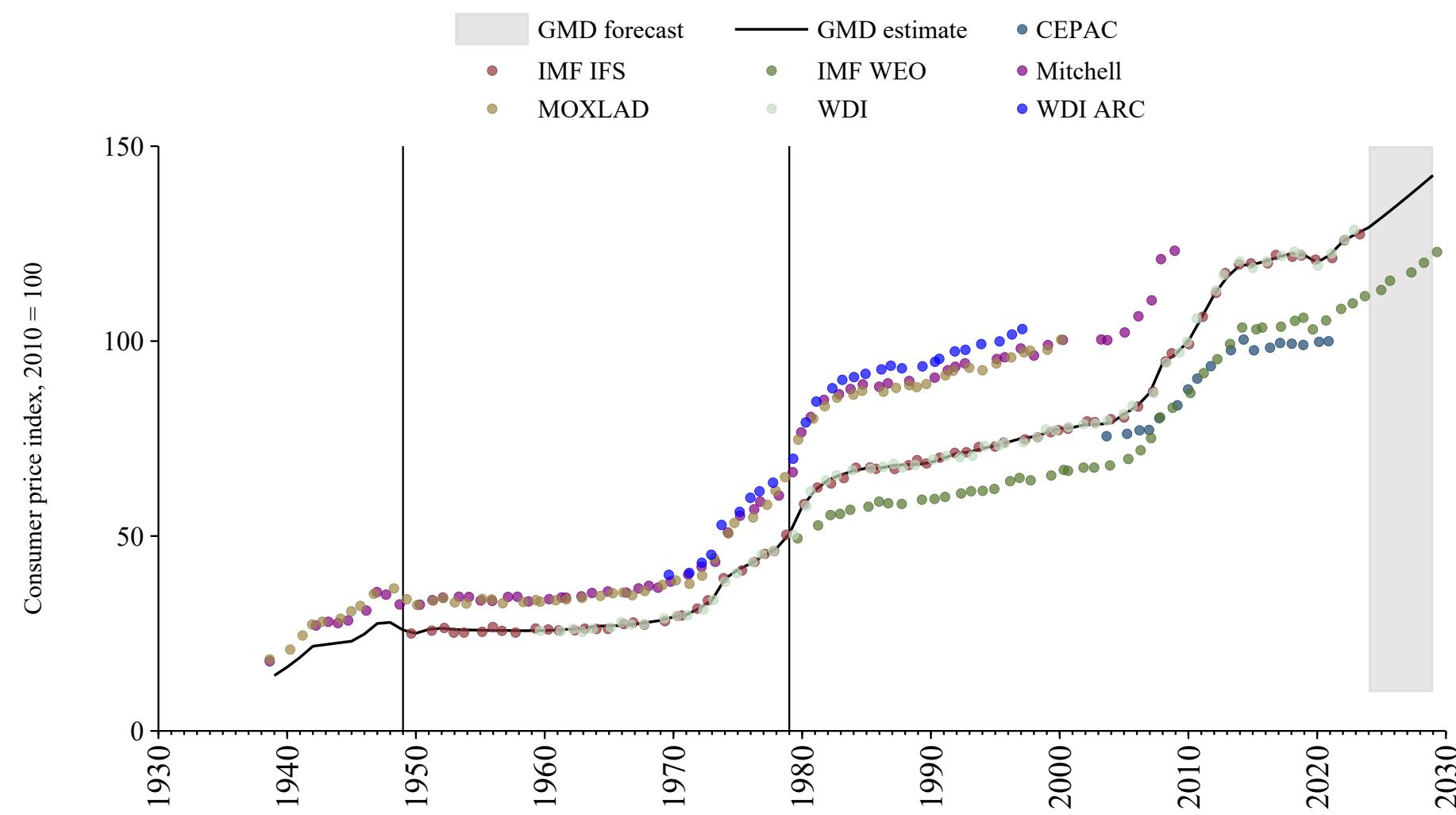
Palestine

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1922 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938
WEO (2024)	1938 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



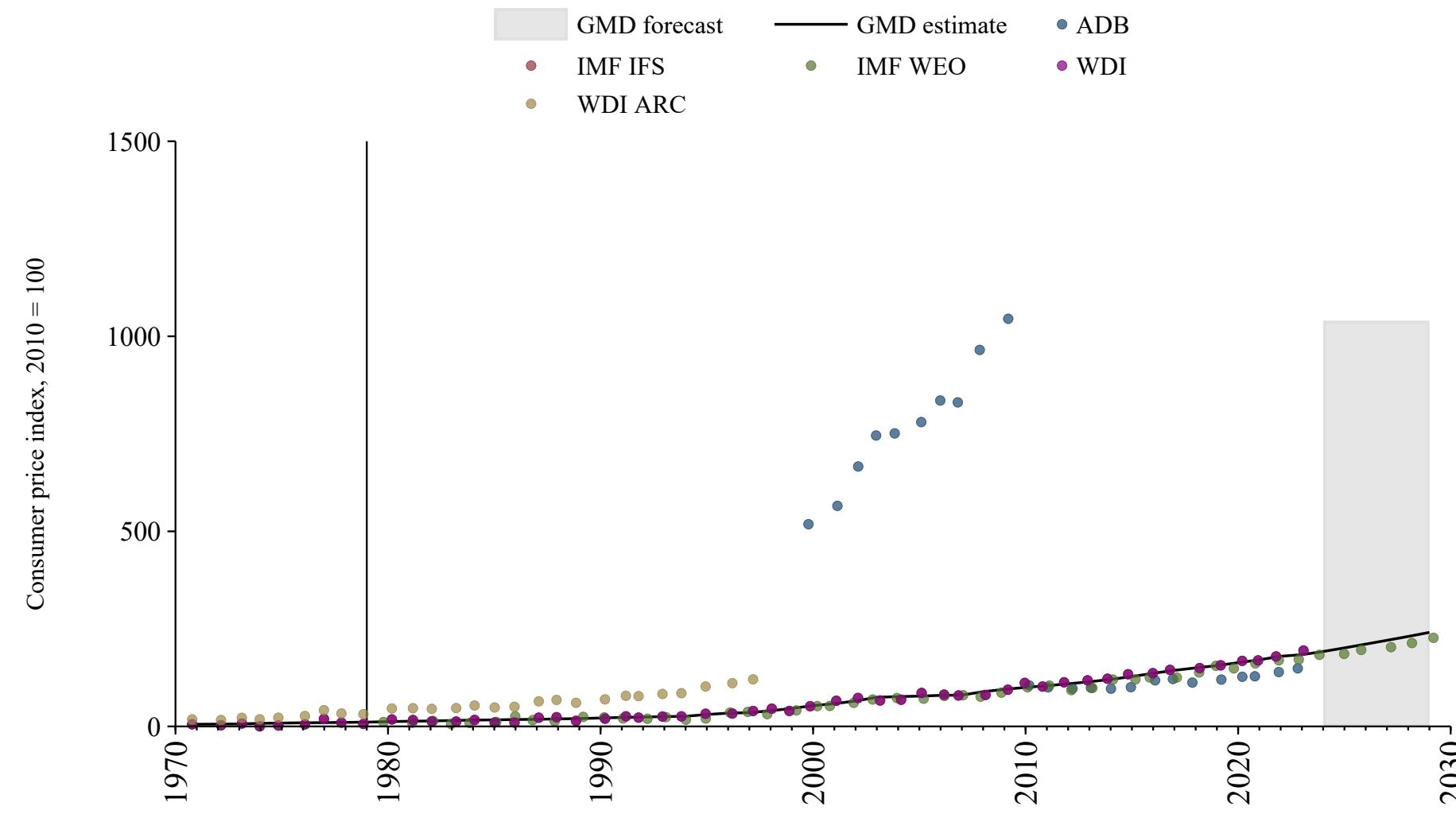
Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 66.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 86%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



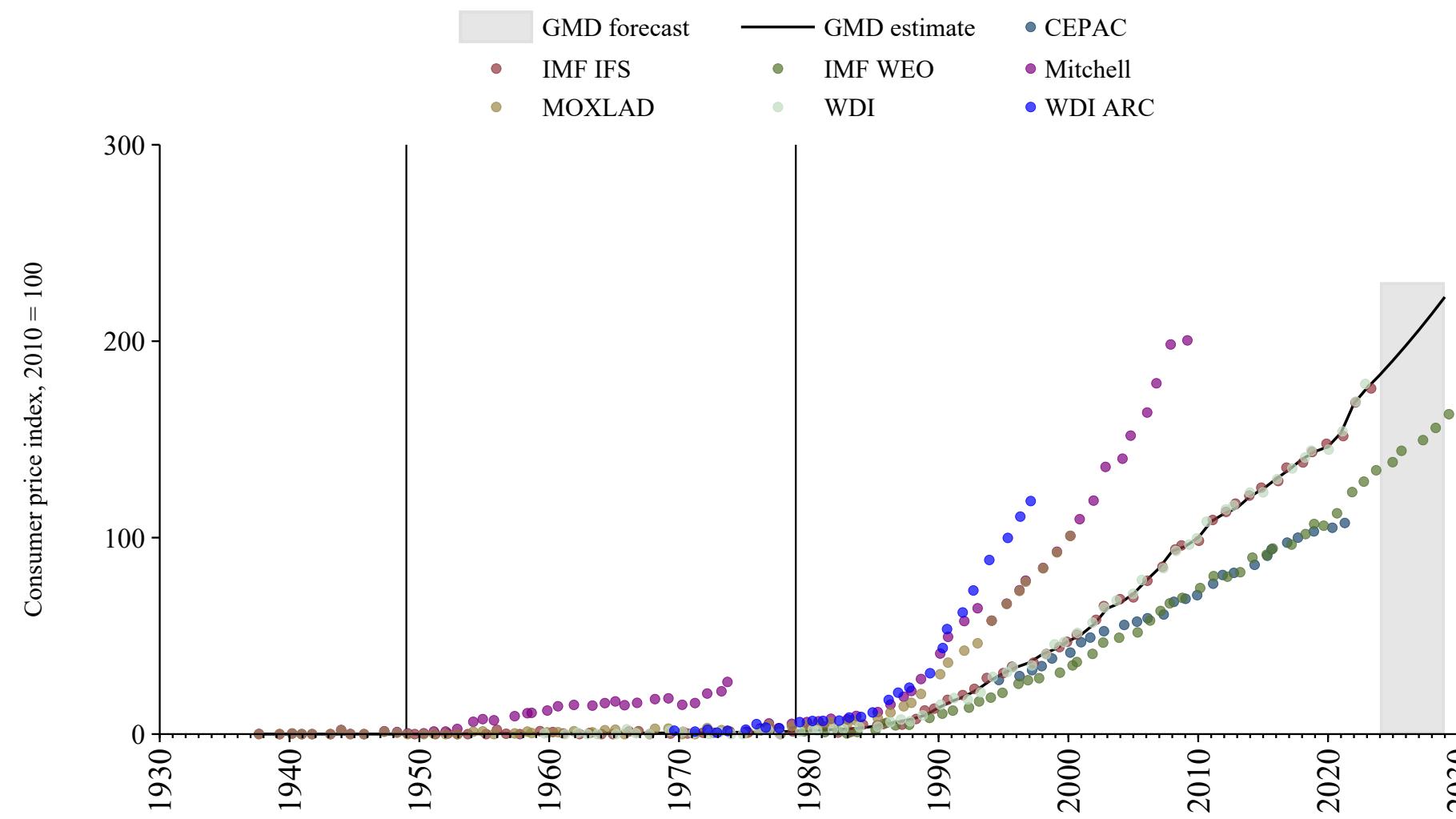
Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1971 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 93.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



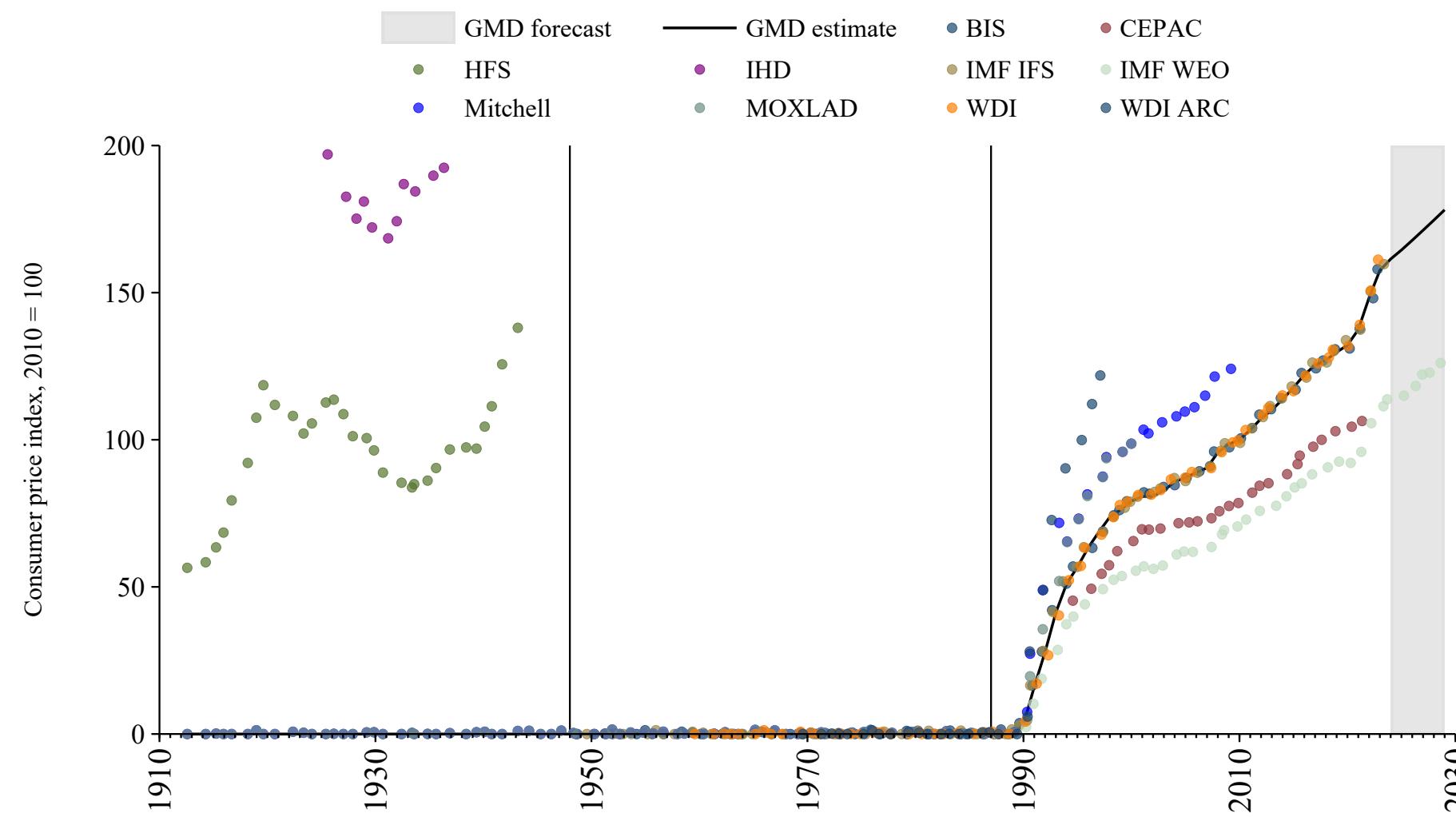
Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1938 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 36.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 72.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



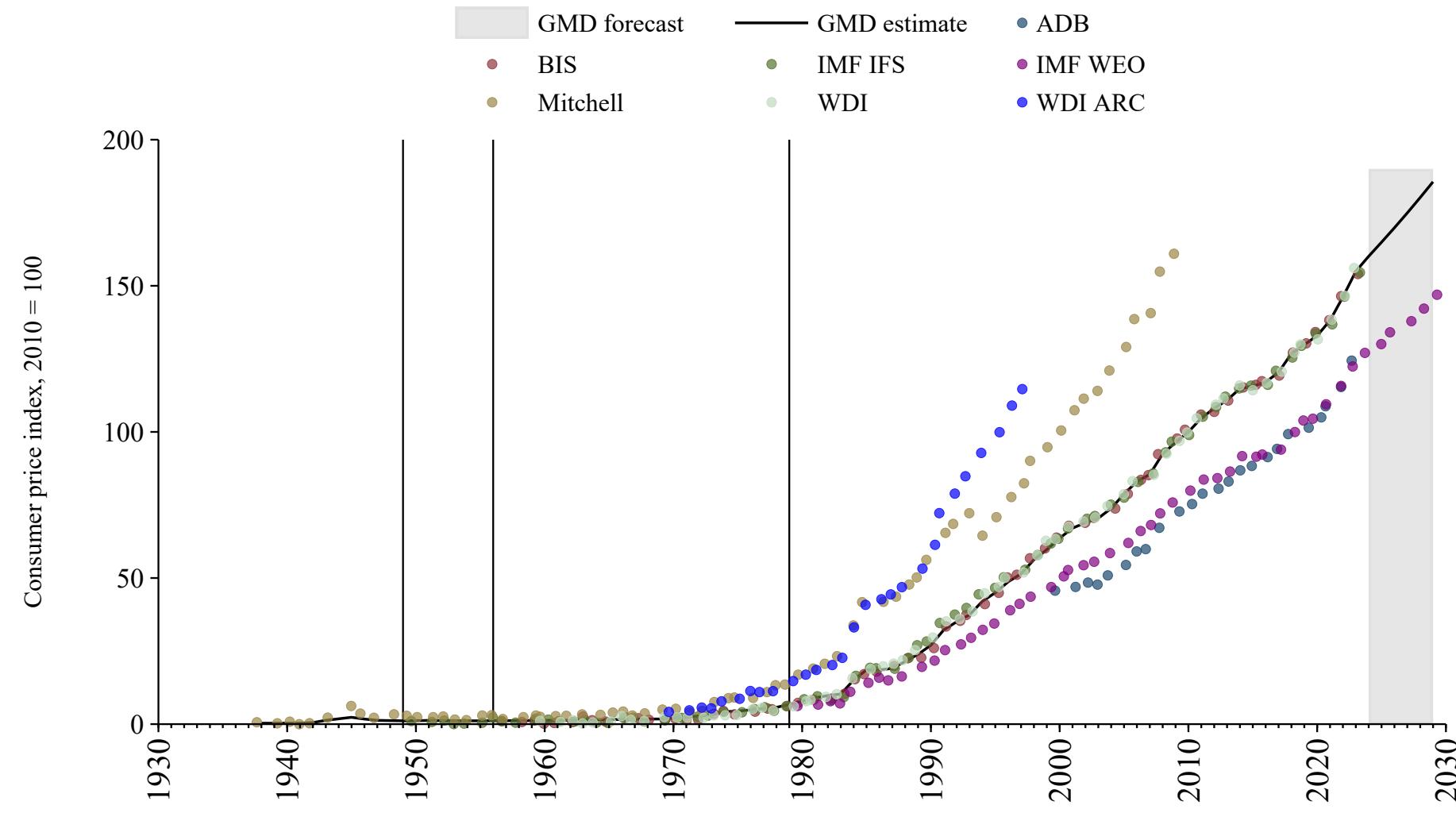
Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1913 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949: (ratio = 66.5%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1949 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 84.4%).
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



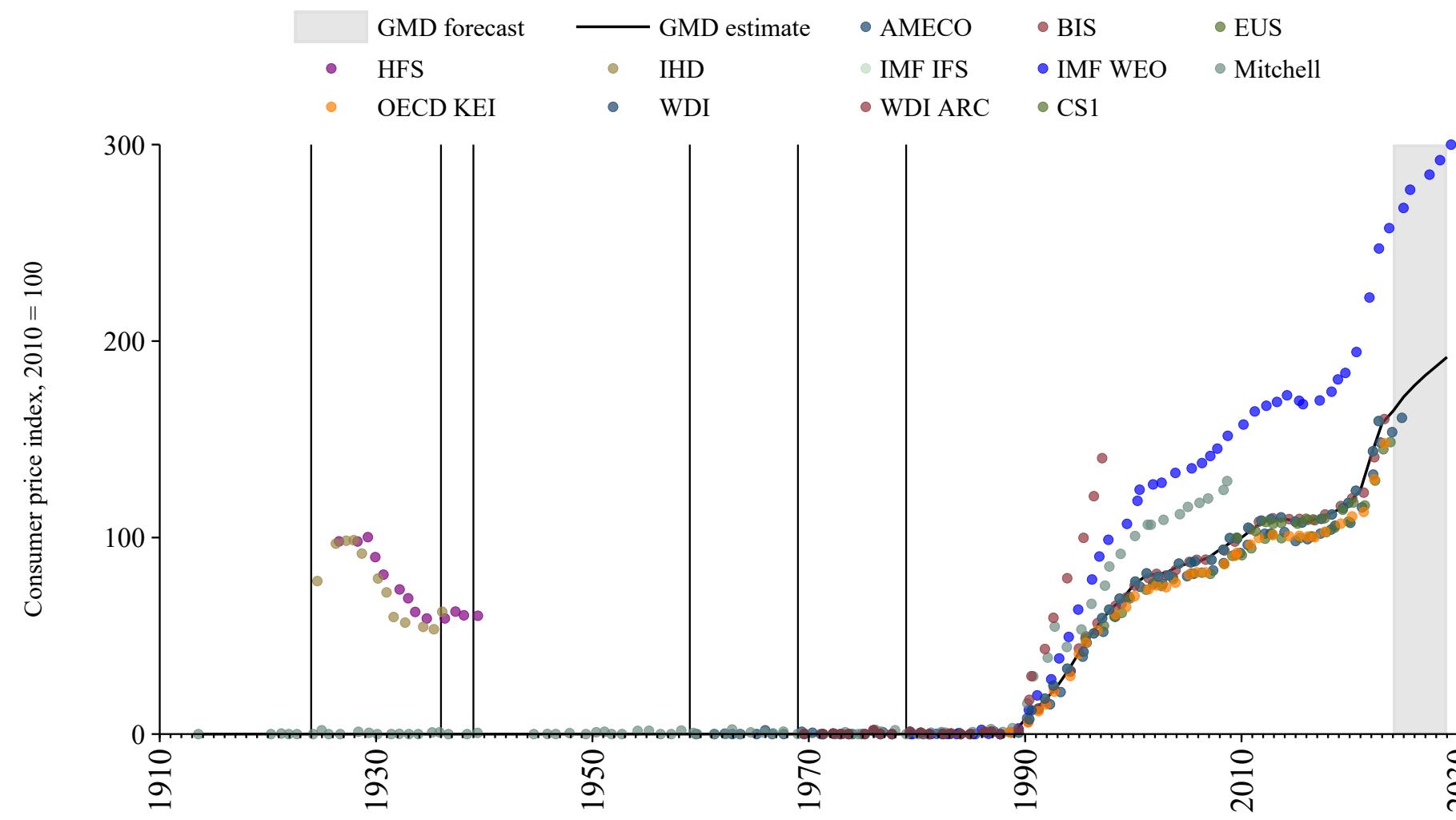
Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1938 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 37.3%)
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957: (ratio = 88.3%)
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 85.9%)
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



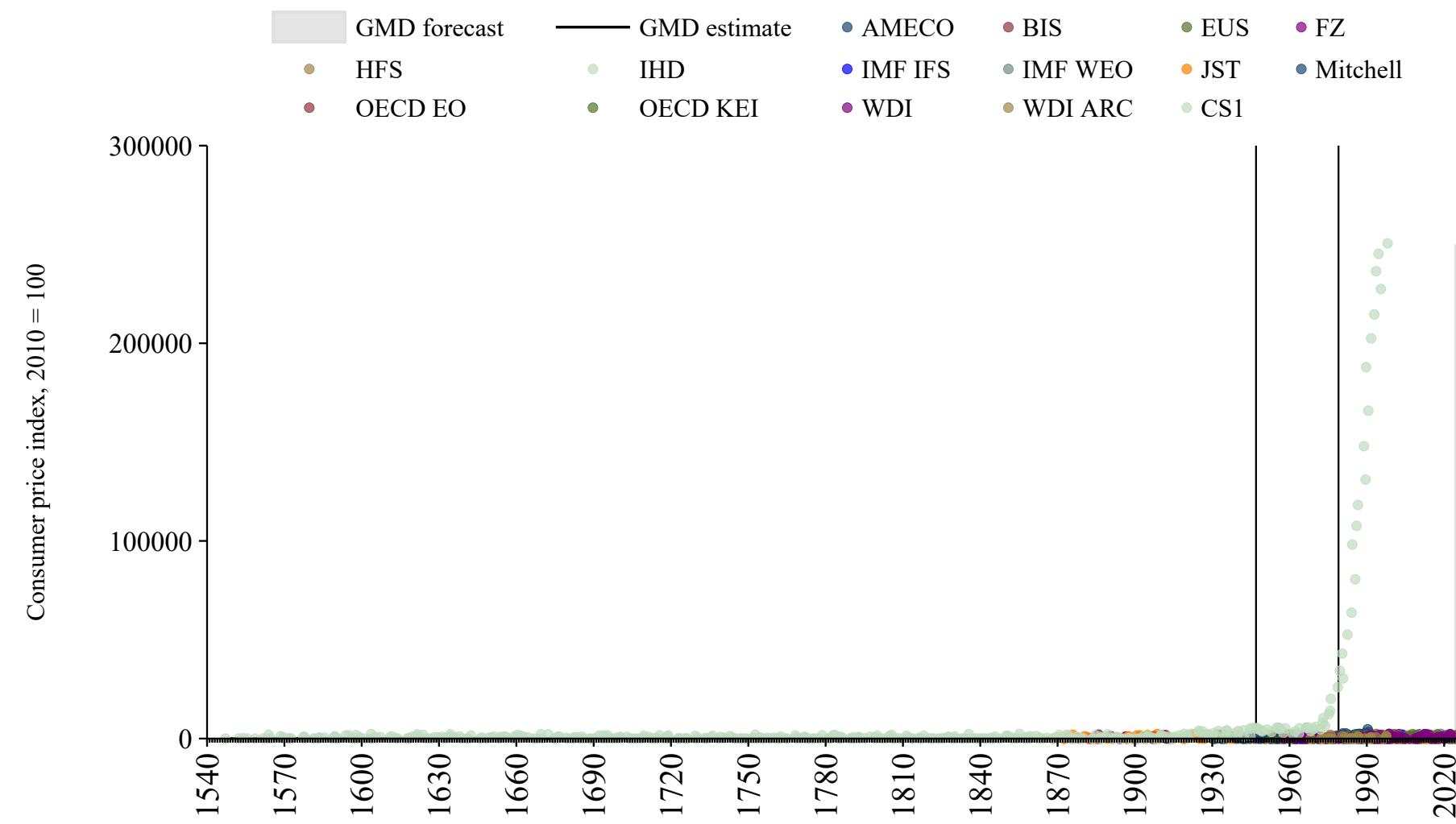
Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 23.1%).
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 0%).
Schuler (2015)	1937 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 0%).
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 38%).
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 111%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



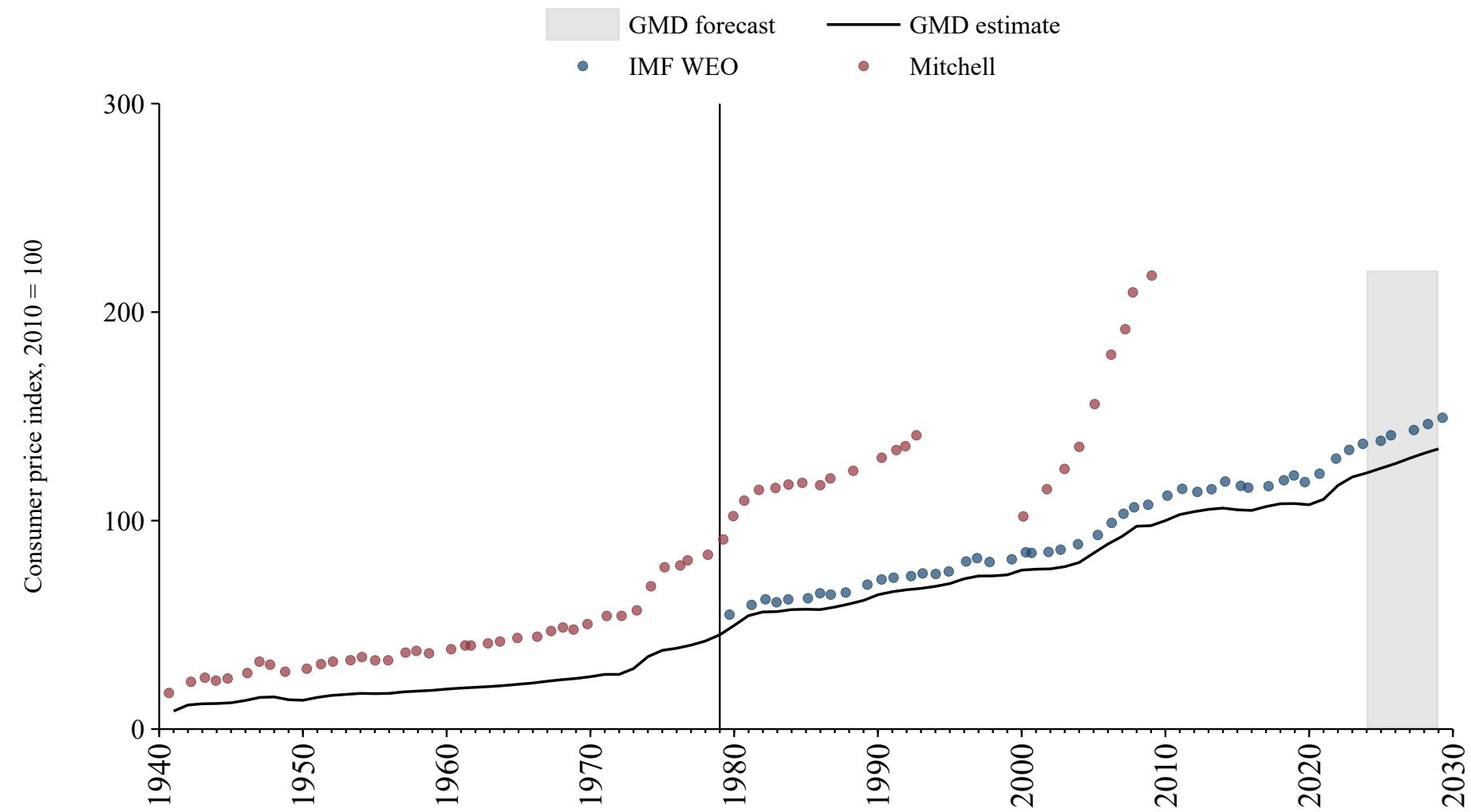
Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Instituto Nacional de Estatística (2001)	1549 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 0%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1948 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 94.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



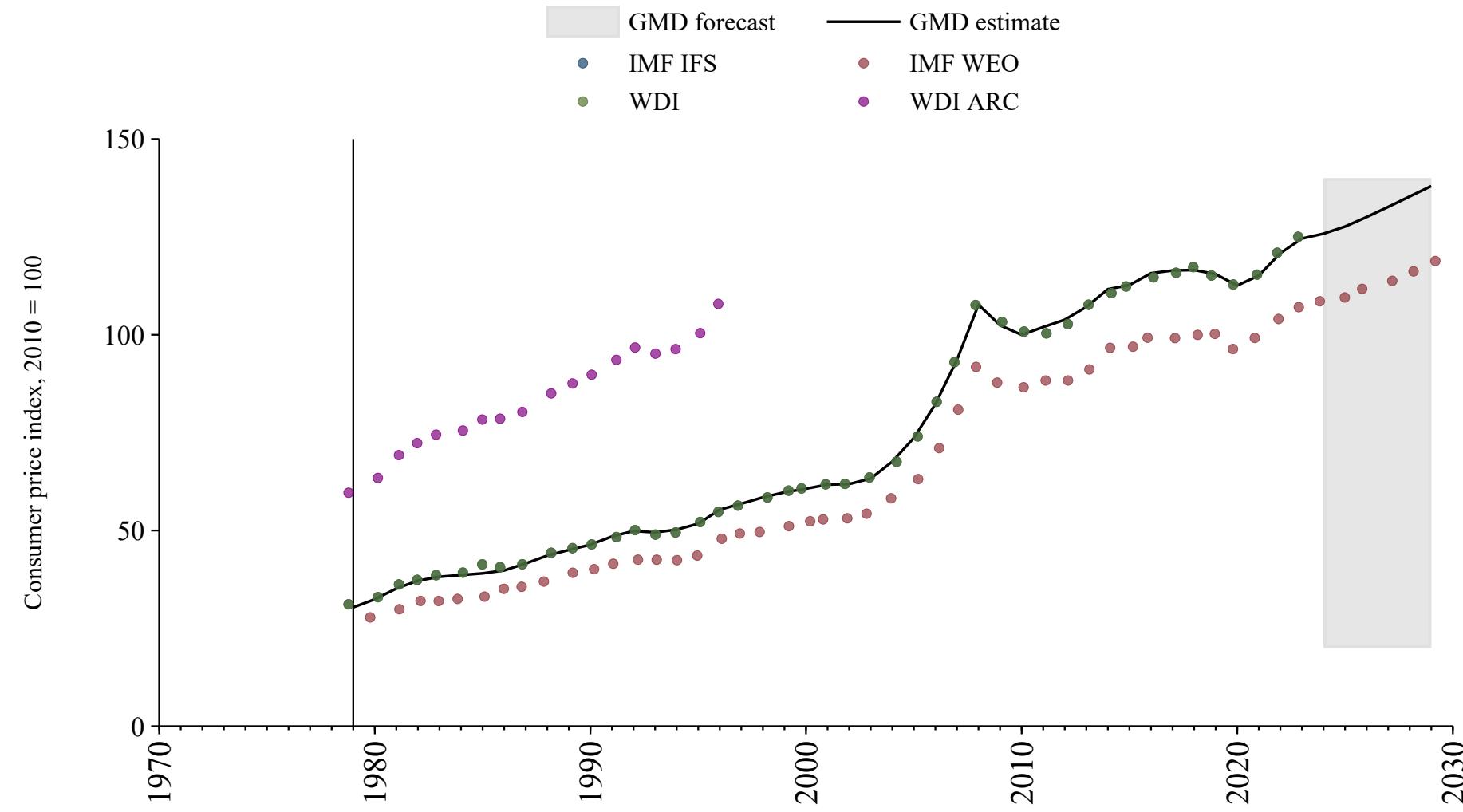
Puerto Rico

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1941 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 54.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



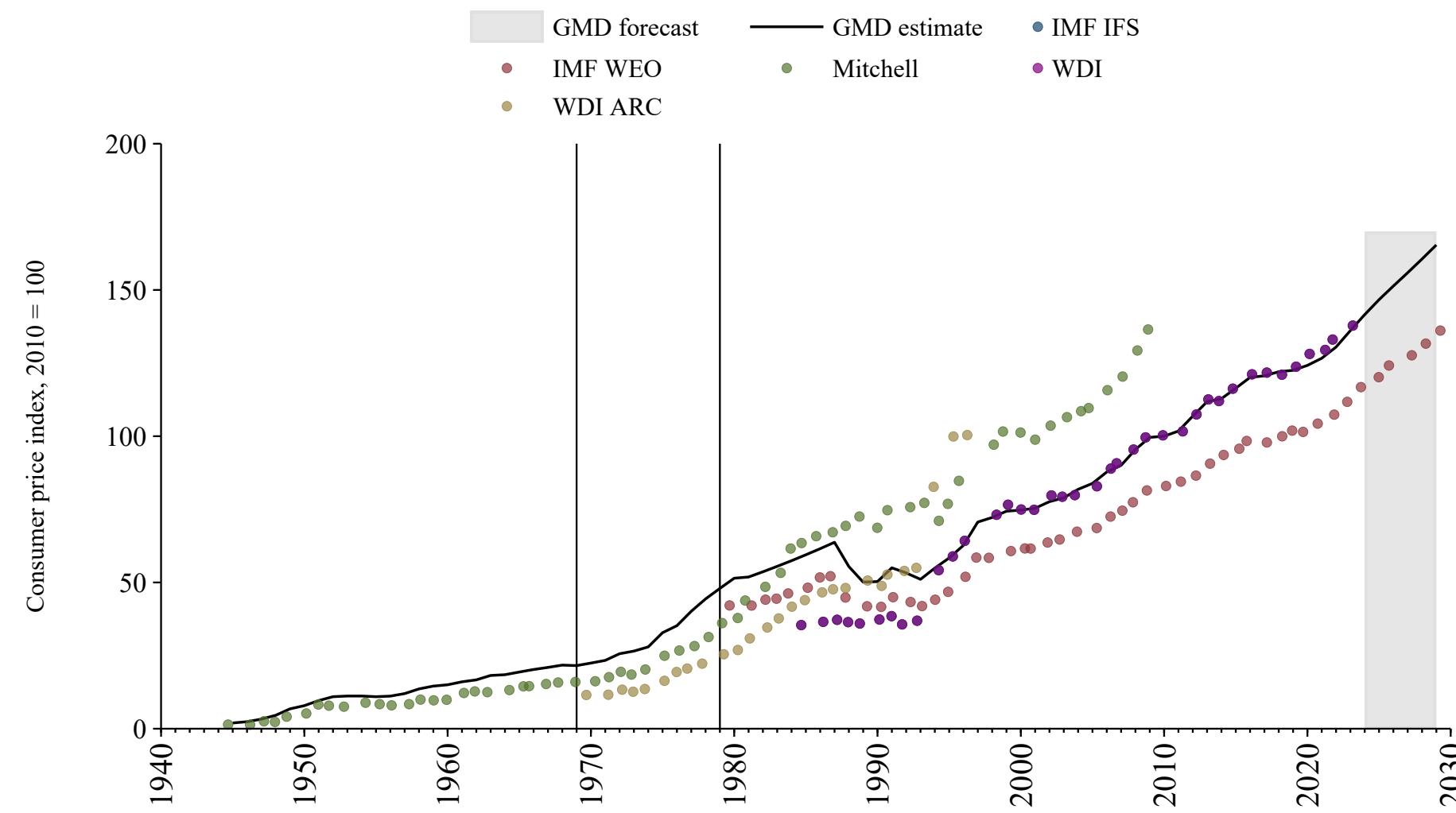
Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1979 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 83.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



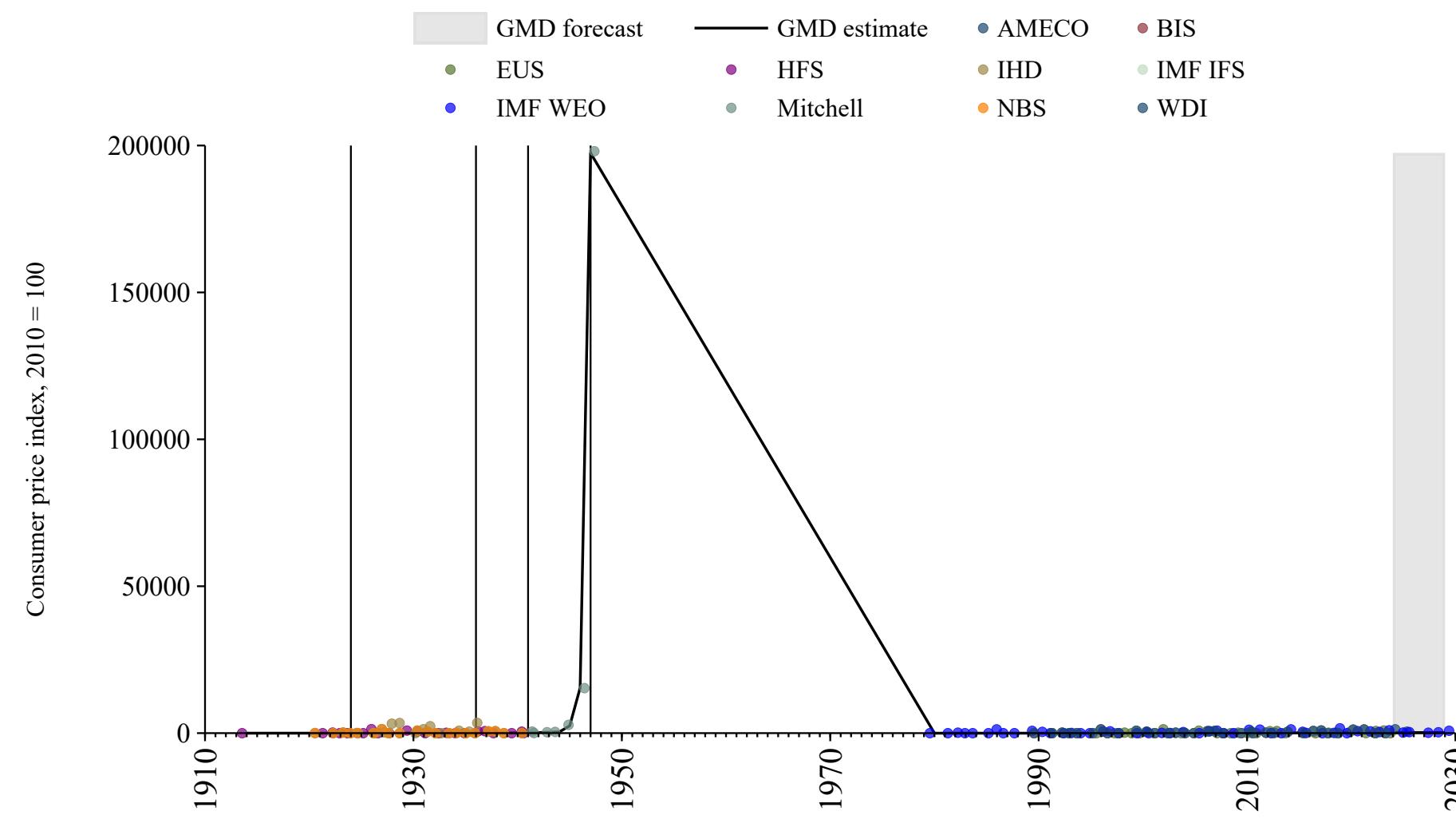
Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 112.7%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 159.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



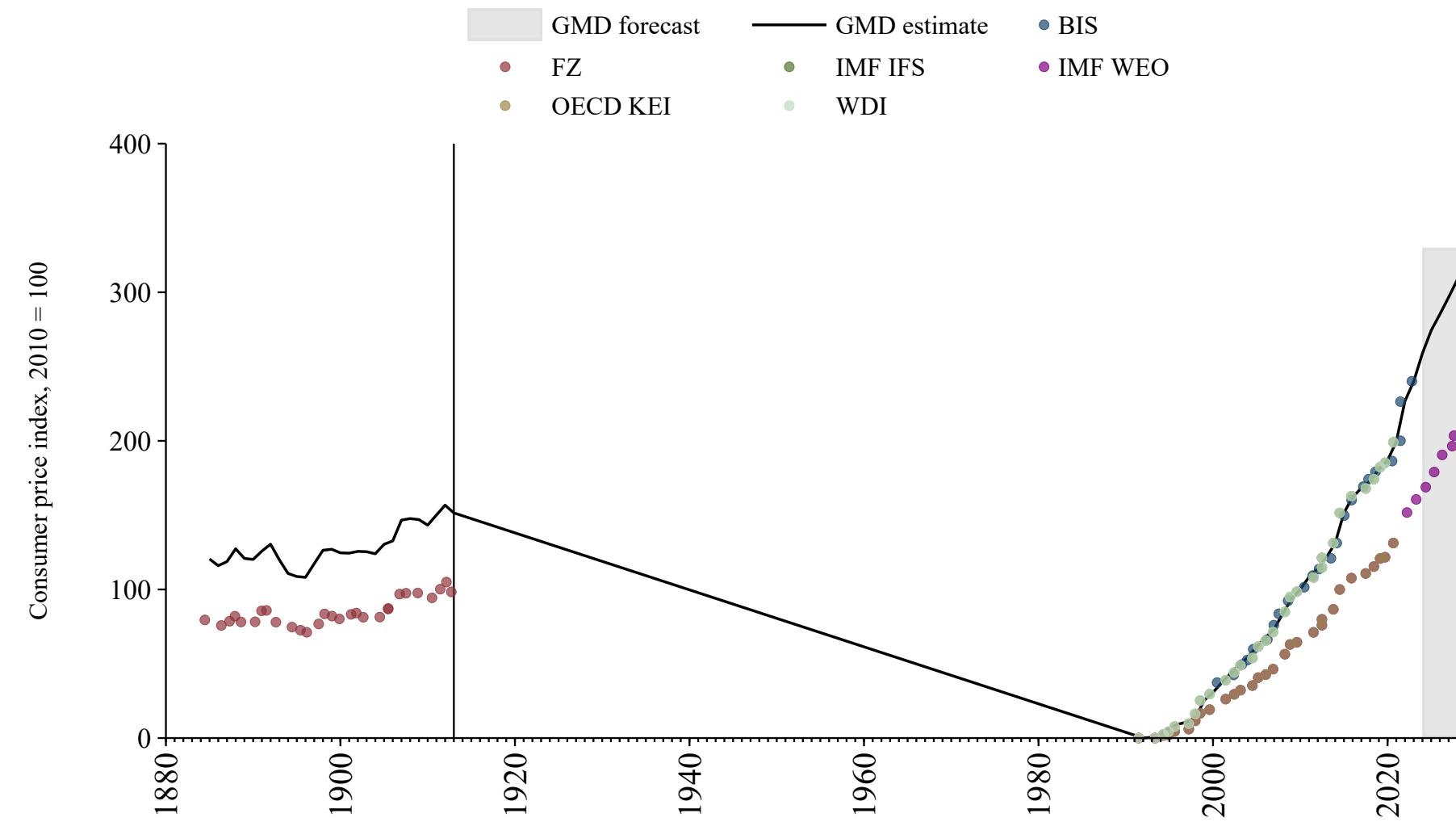
Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1914 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 1.8%).
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 1.5%).
Schuler (2015)	1937 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = 89.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1942 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
WEO (2024)	1948 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



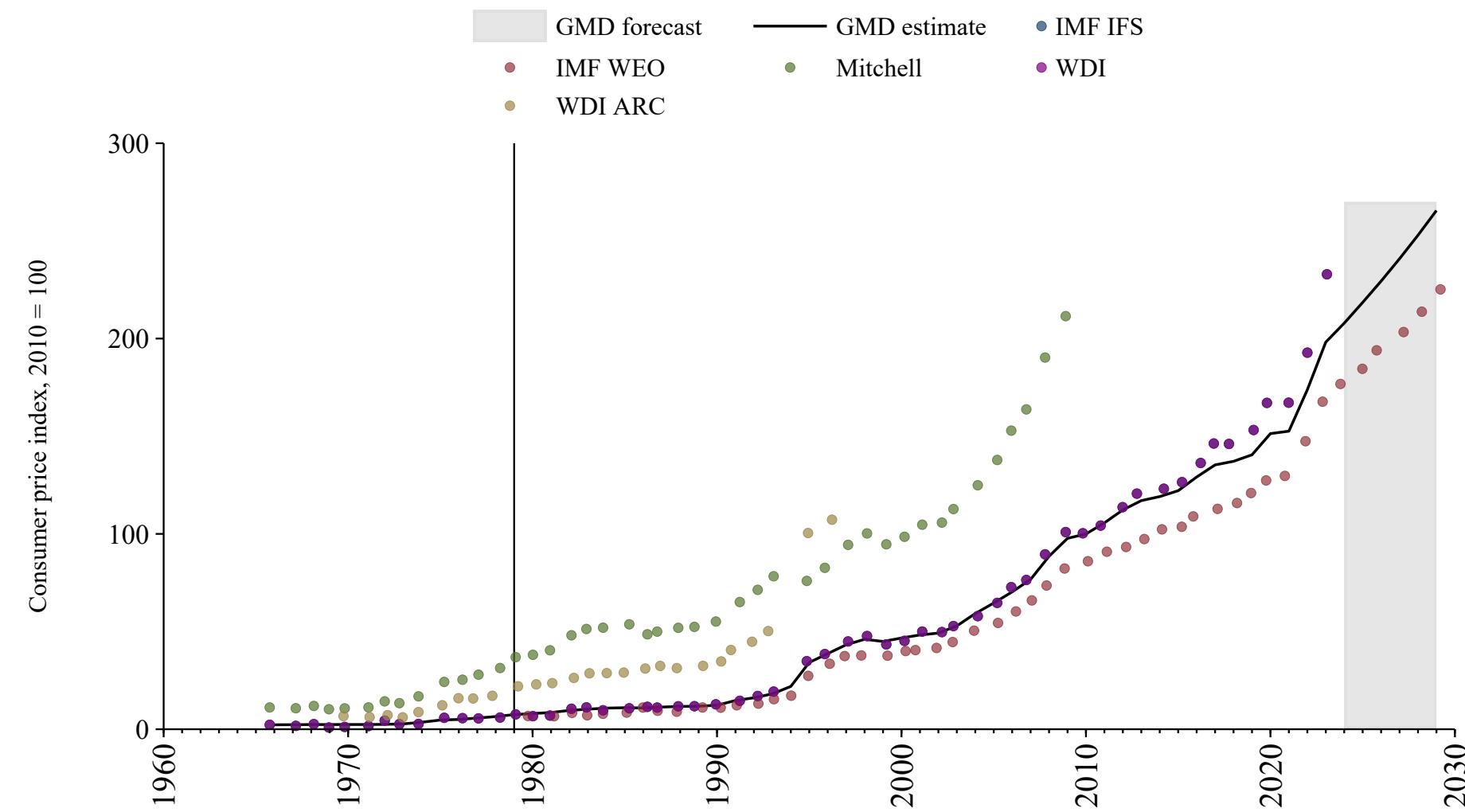
Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1885 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
WEO (2024)	1914 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



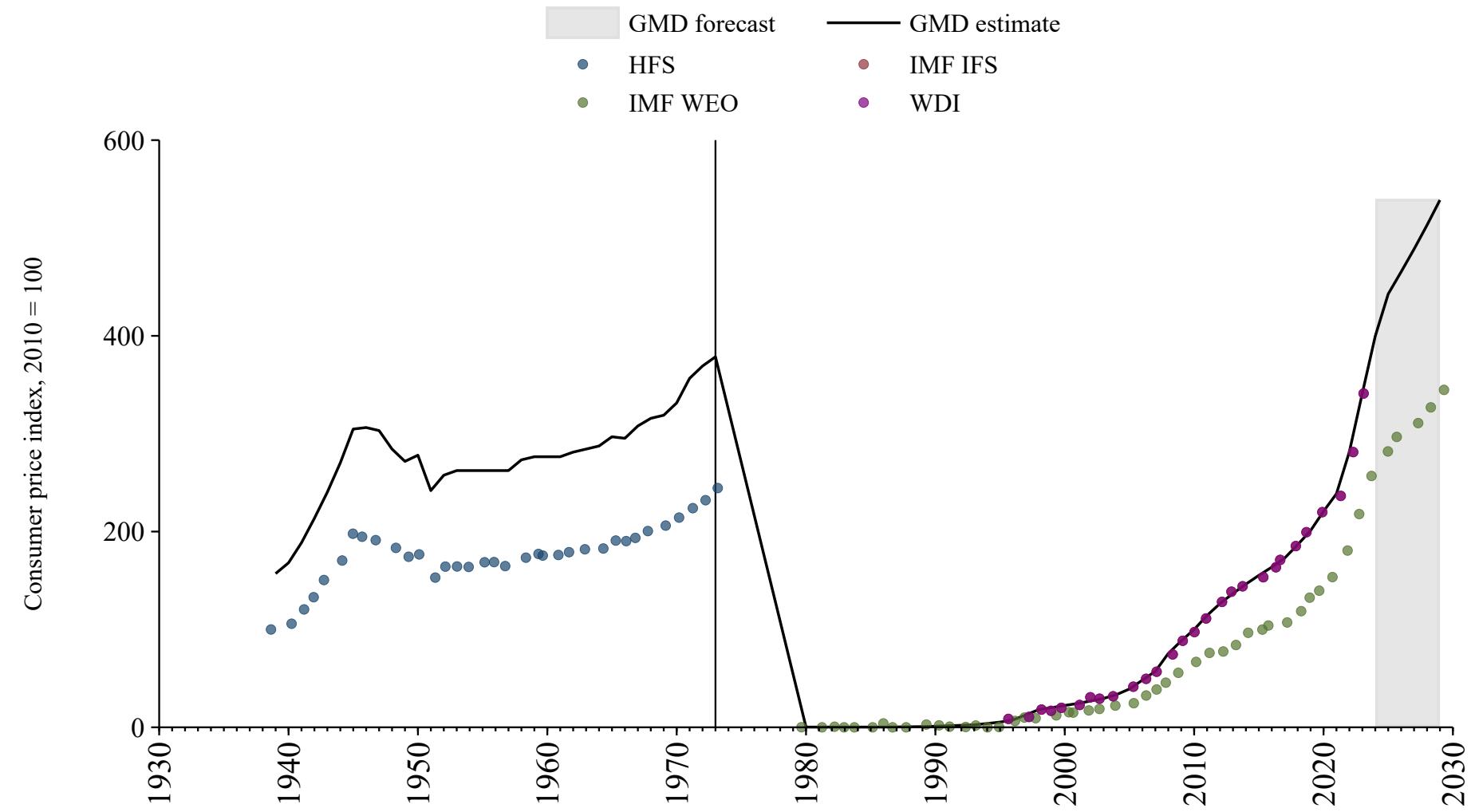
Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1966 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 84.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



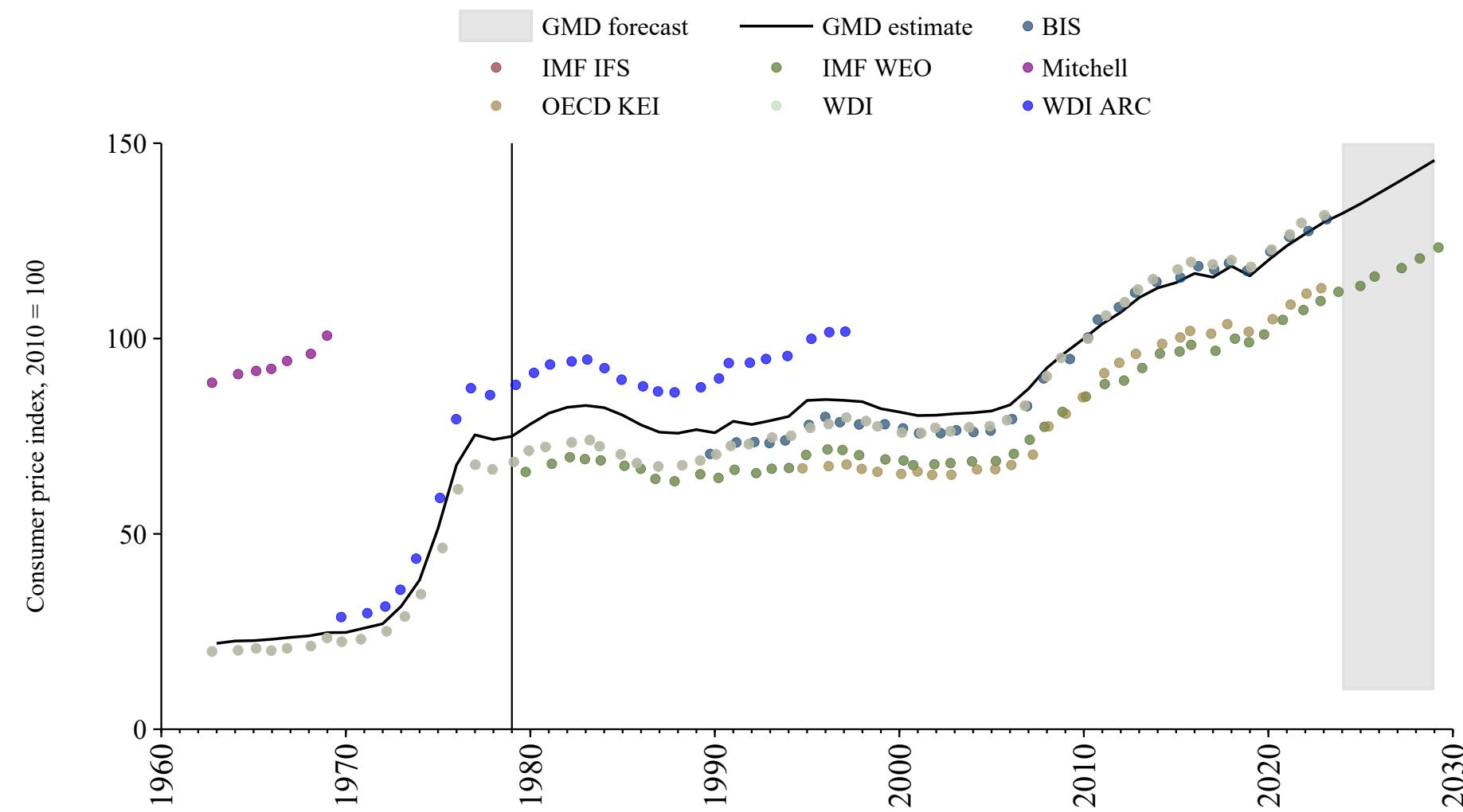
Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1939 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974
WEO (2024)	1974 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



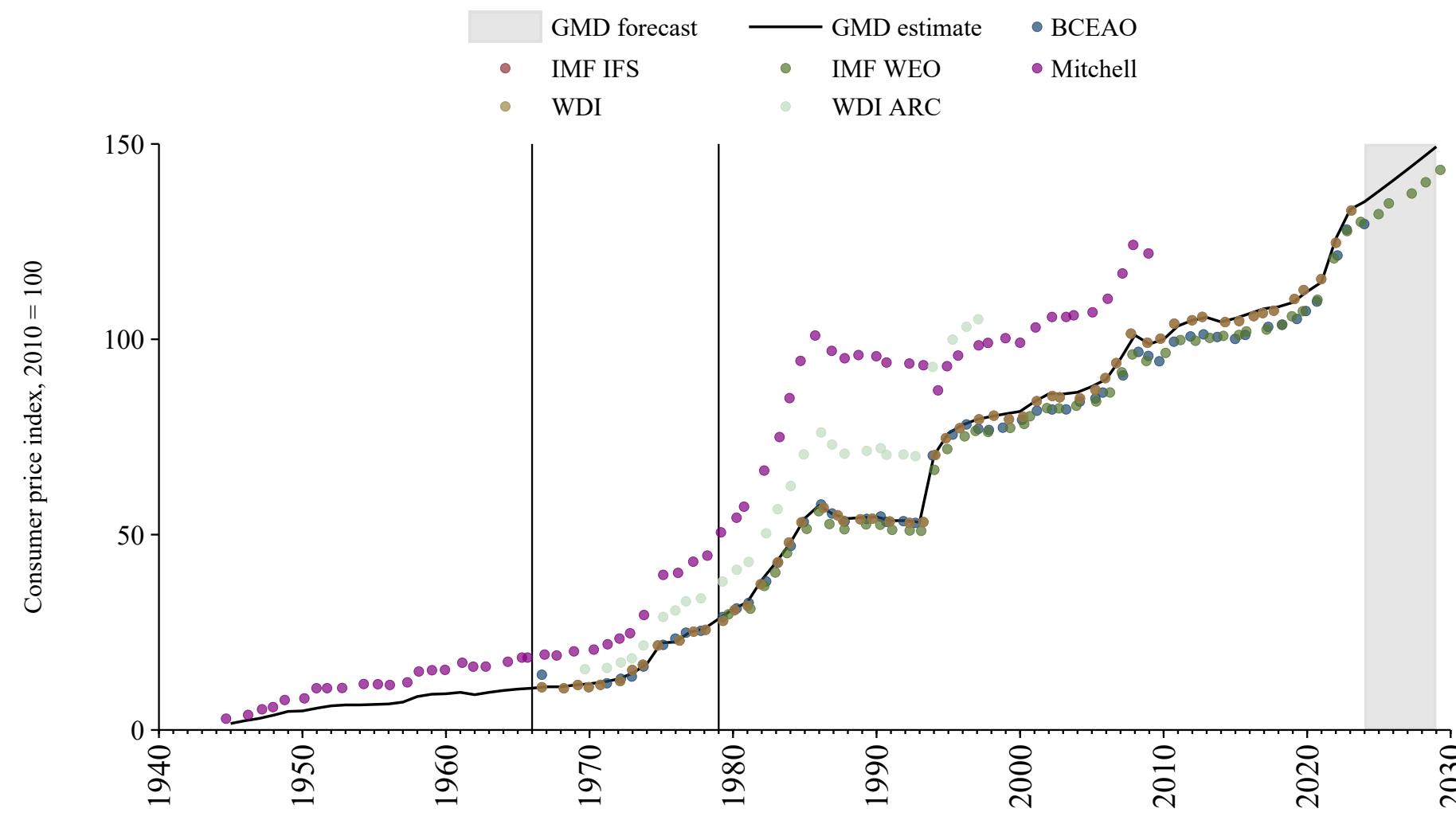
Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 93%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



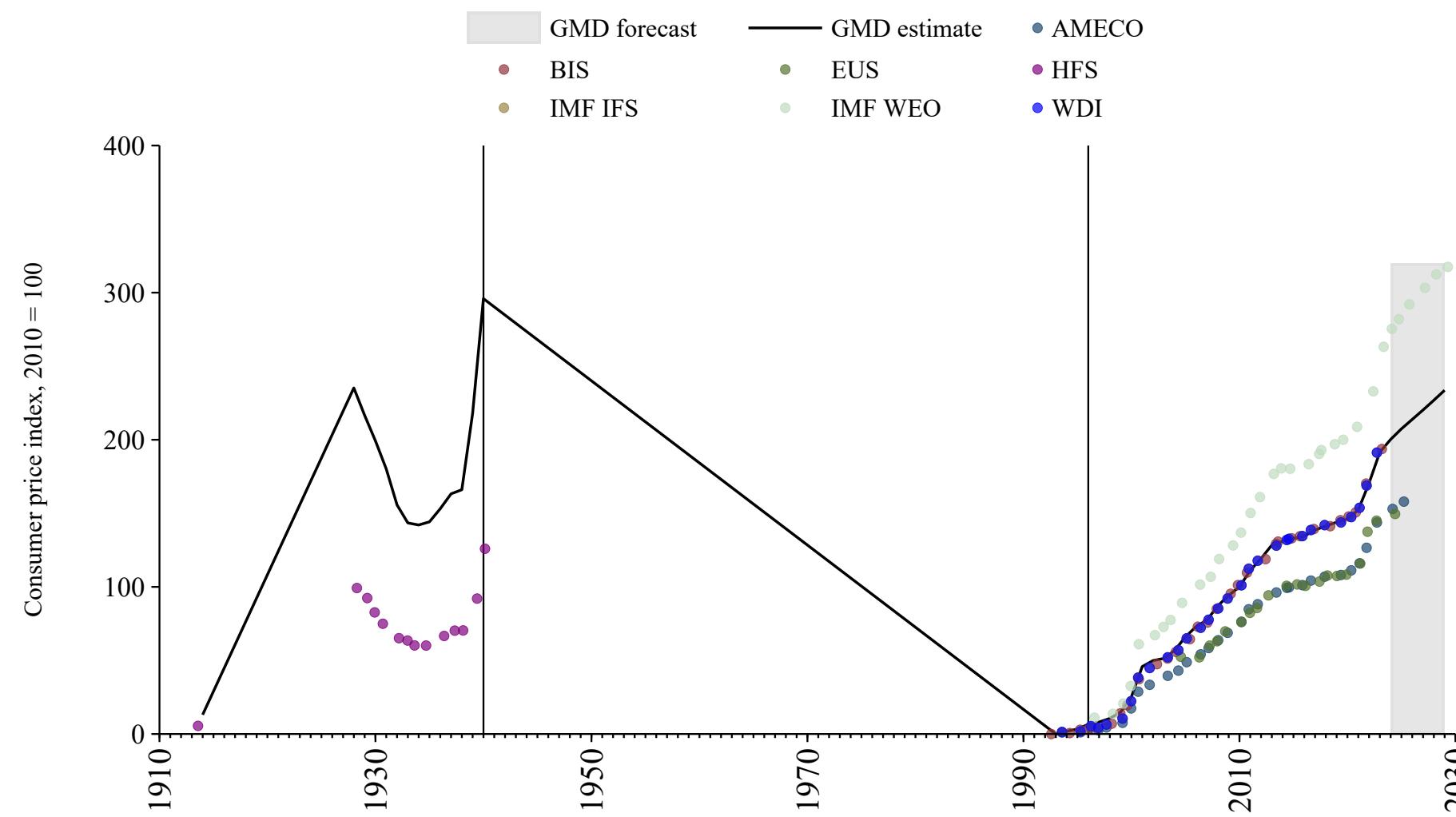
Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 54.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1967 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



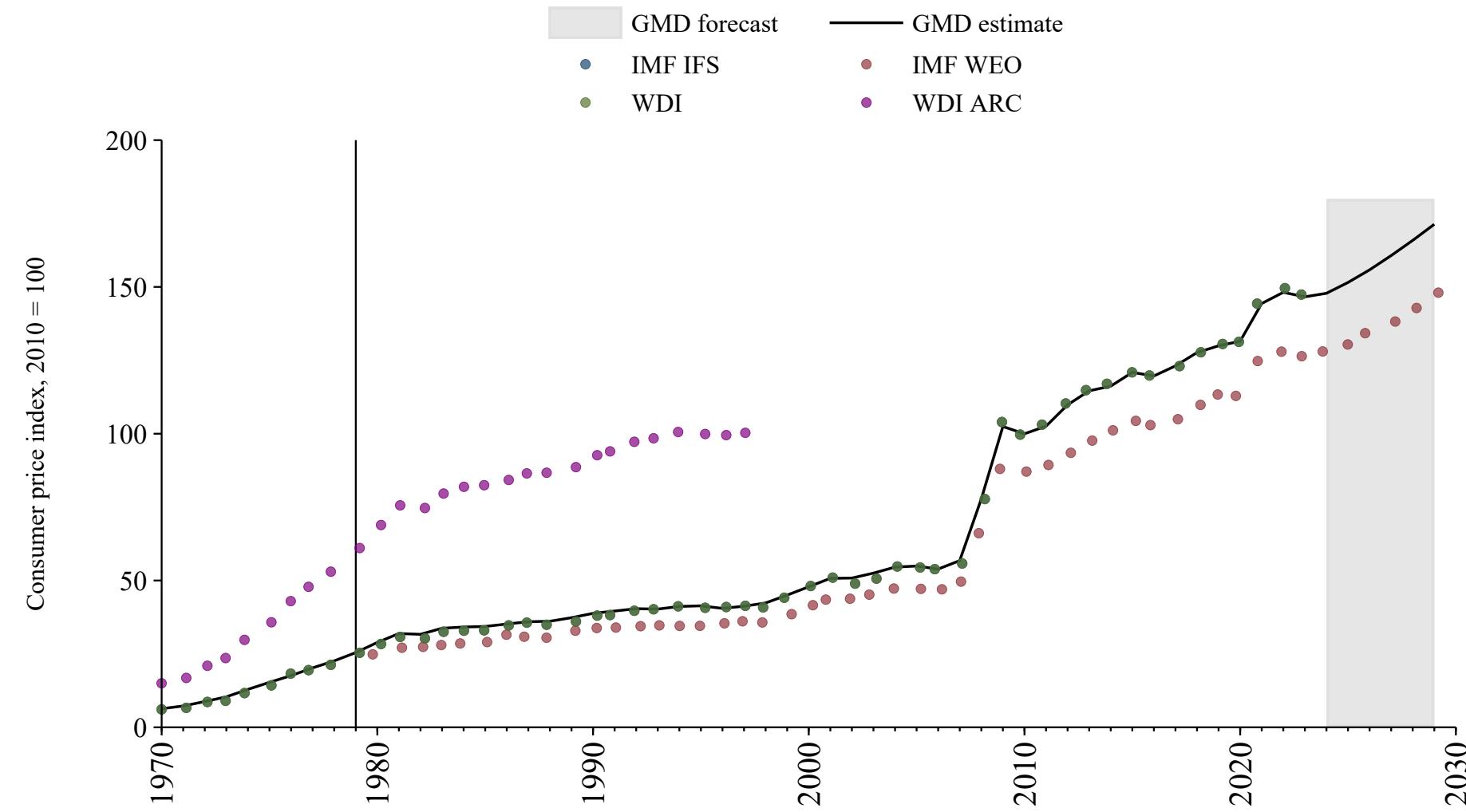
Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1914 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 321.7%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1941 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 179.4%).
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



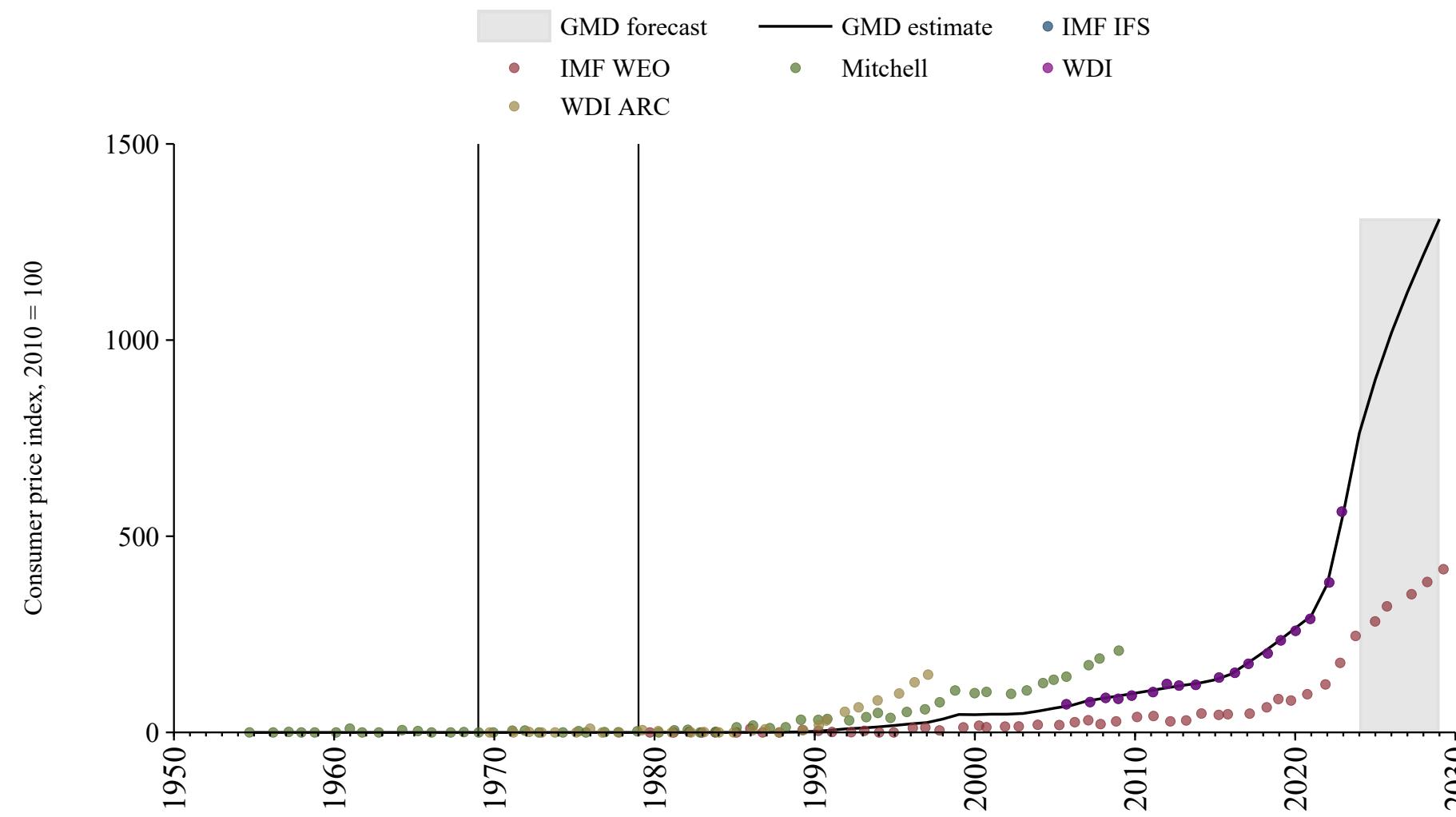
Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 89%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



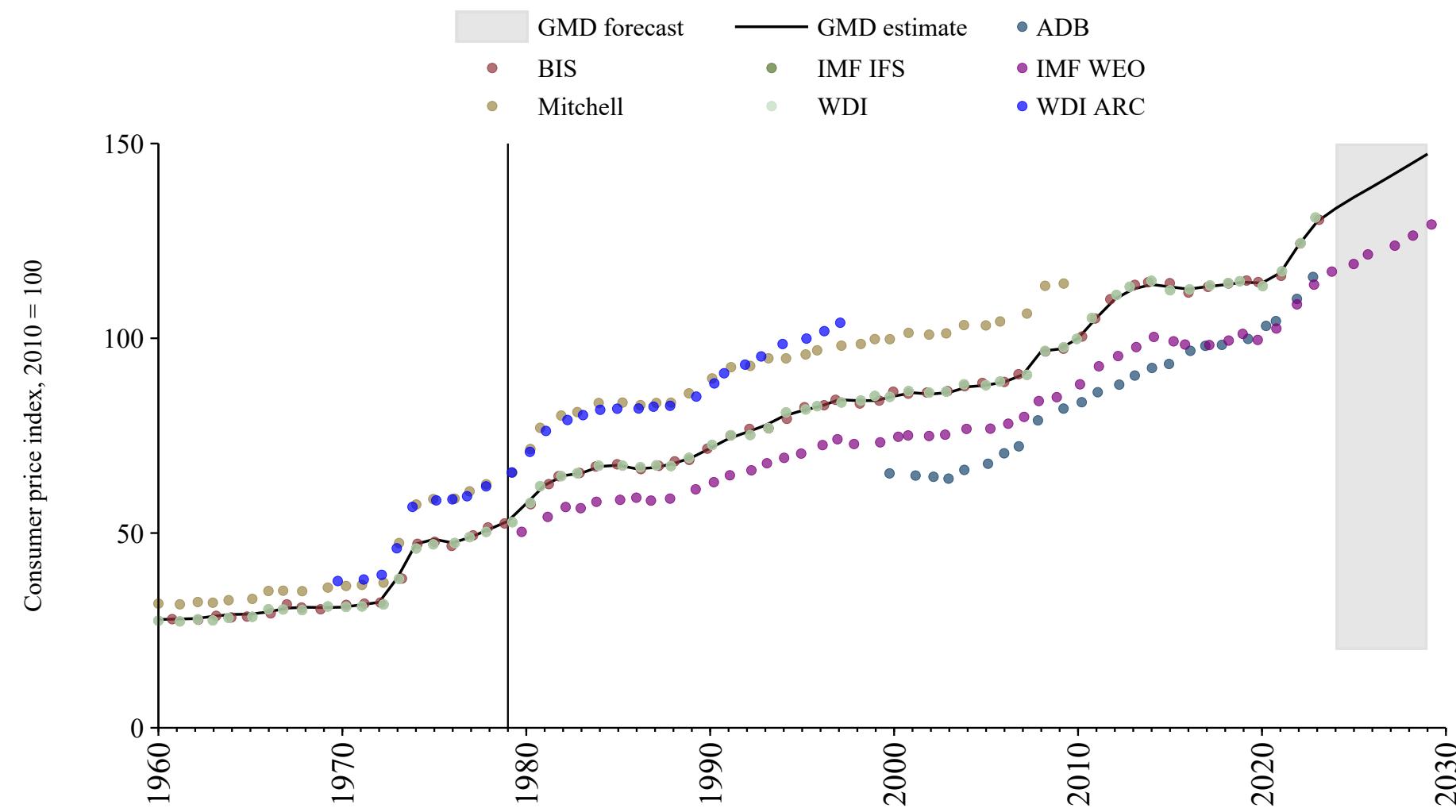
Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = .8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 5.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



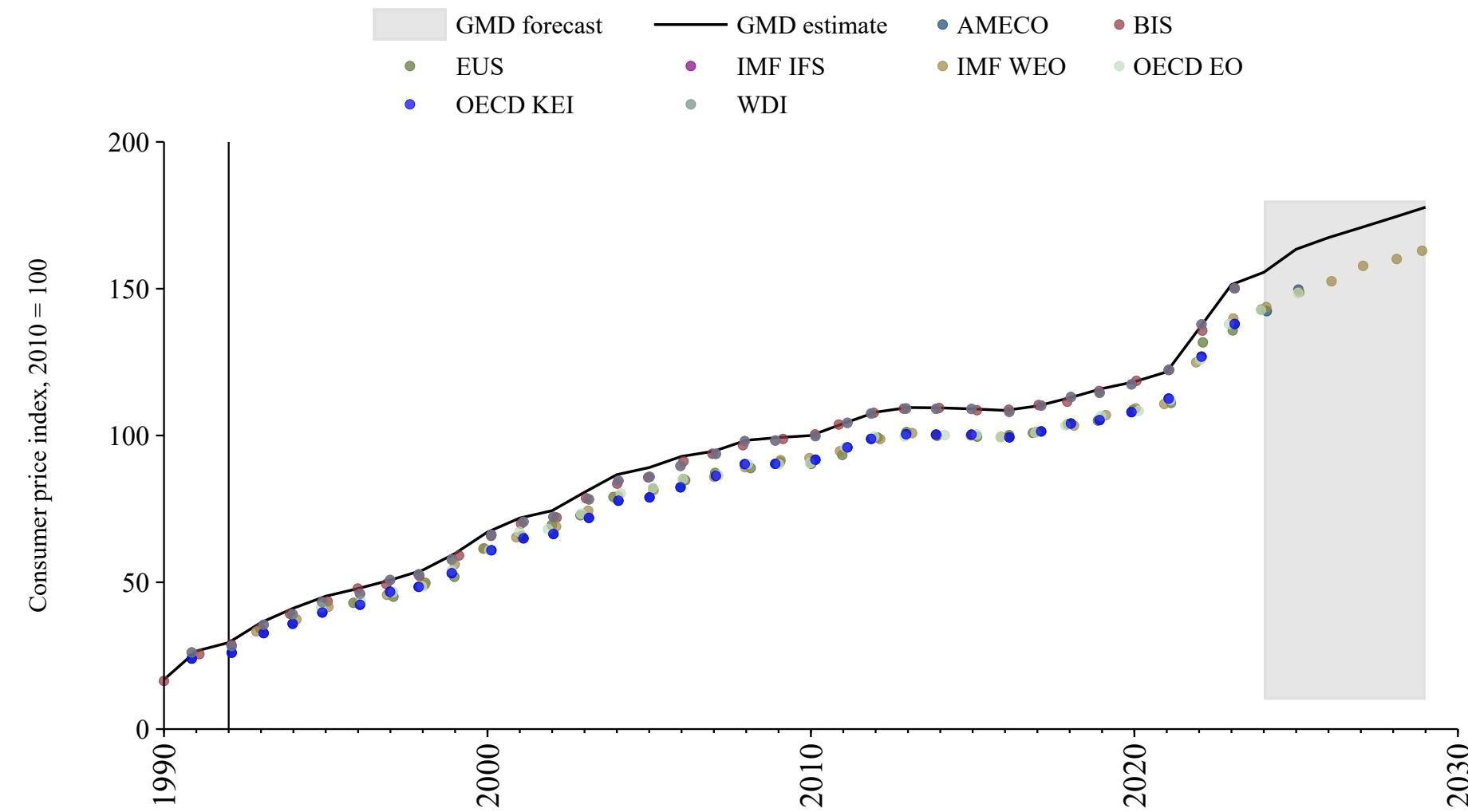
Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 88.3%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1961 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 87.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



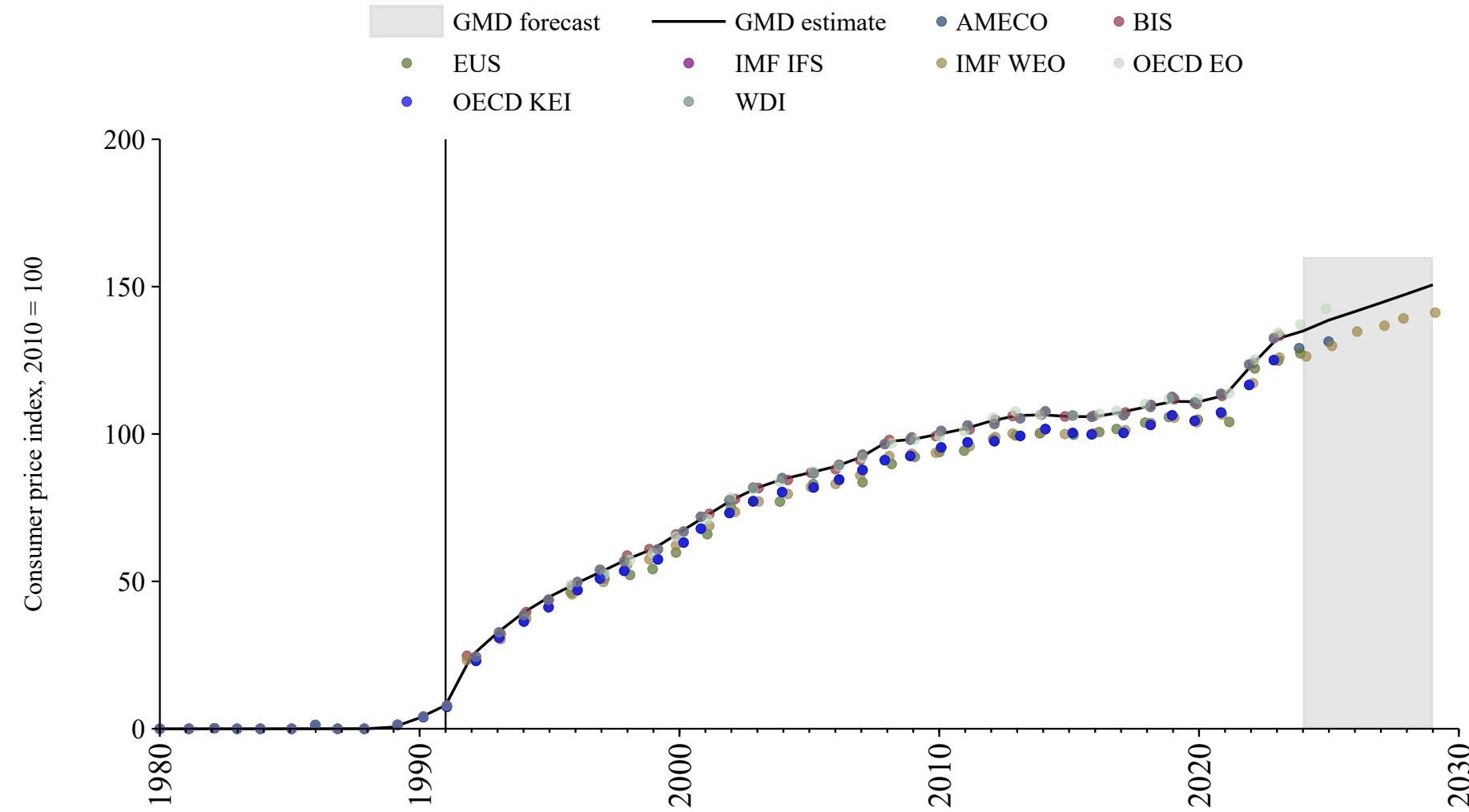
Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 94.1%).
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



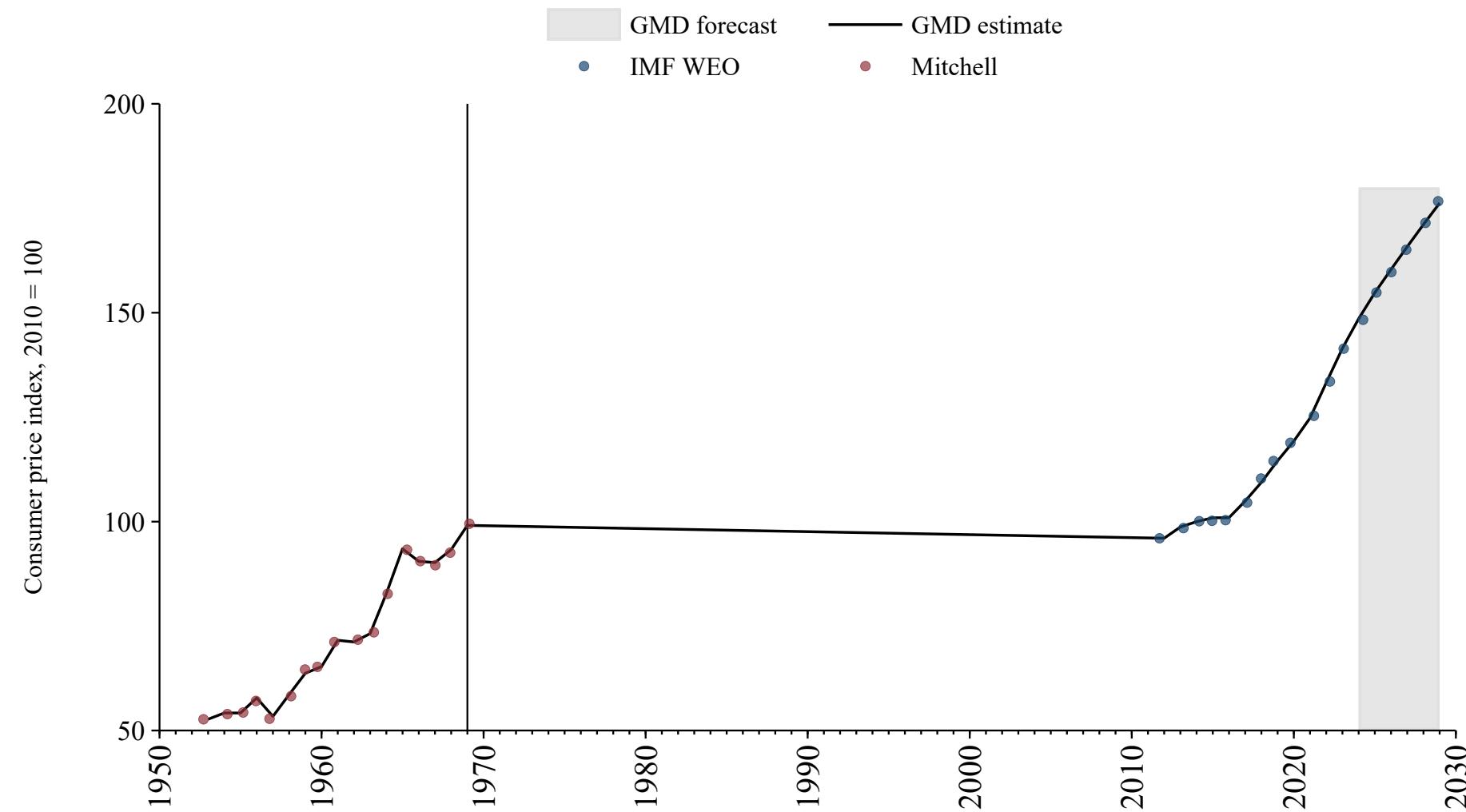
Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1980 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 94.2%)
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



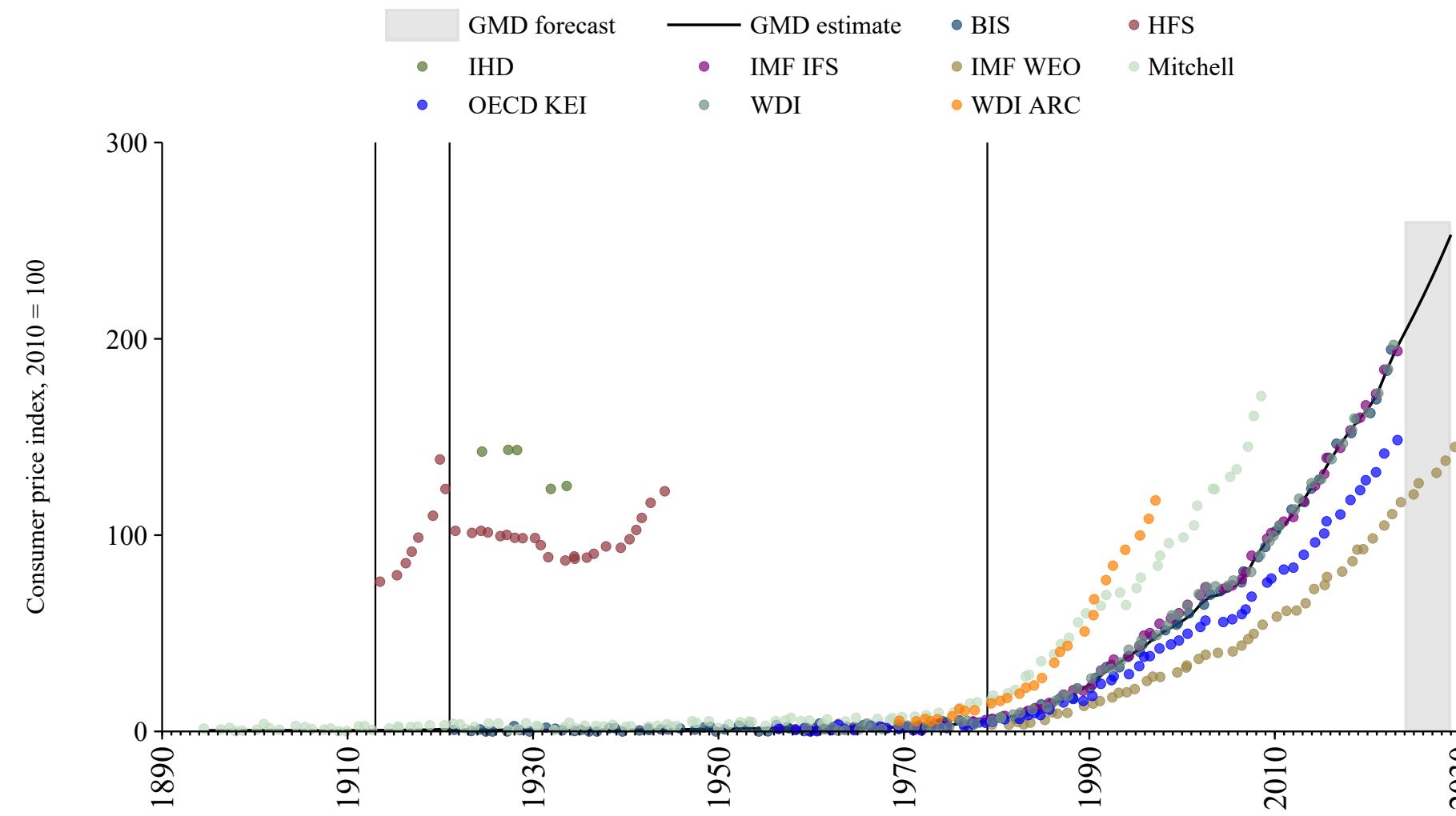
Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



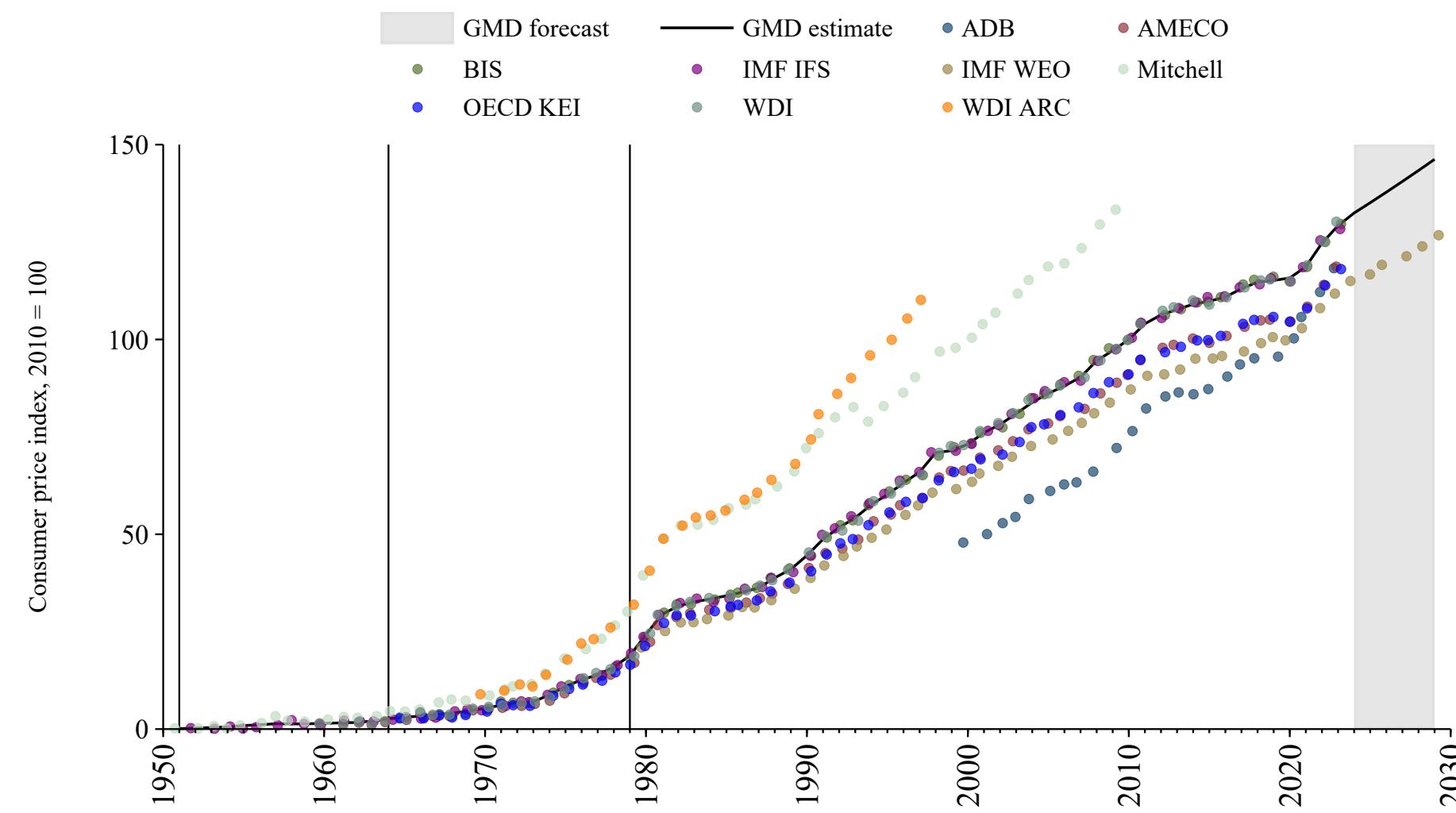
South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1895 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 18.9%).
Schuler (2015)	1914 - 1921	Spliced using overlapping data in 1922: (ratio = .5%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1922 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 57.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



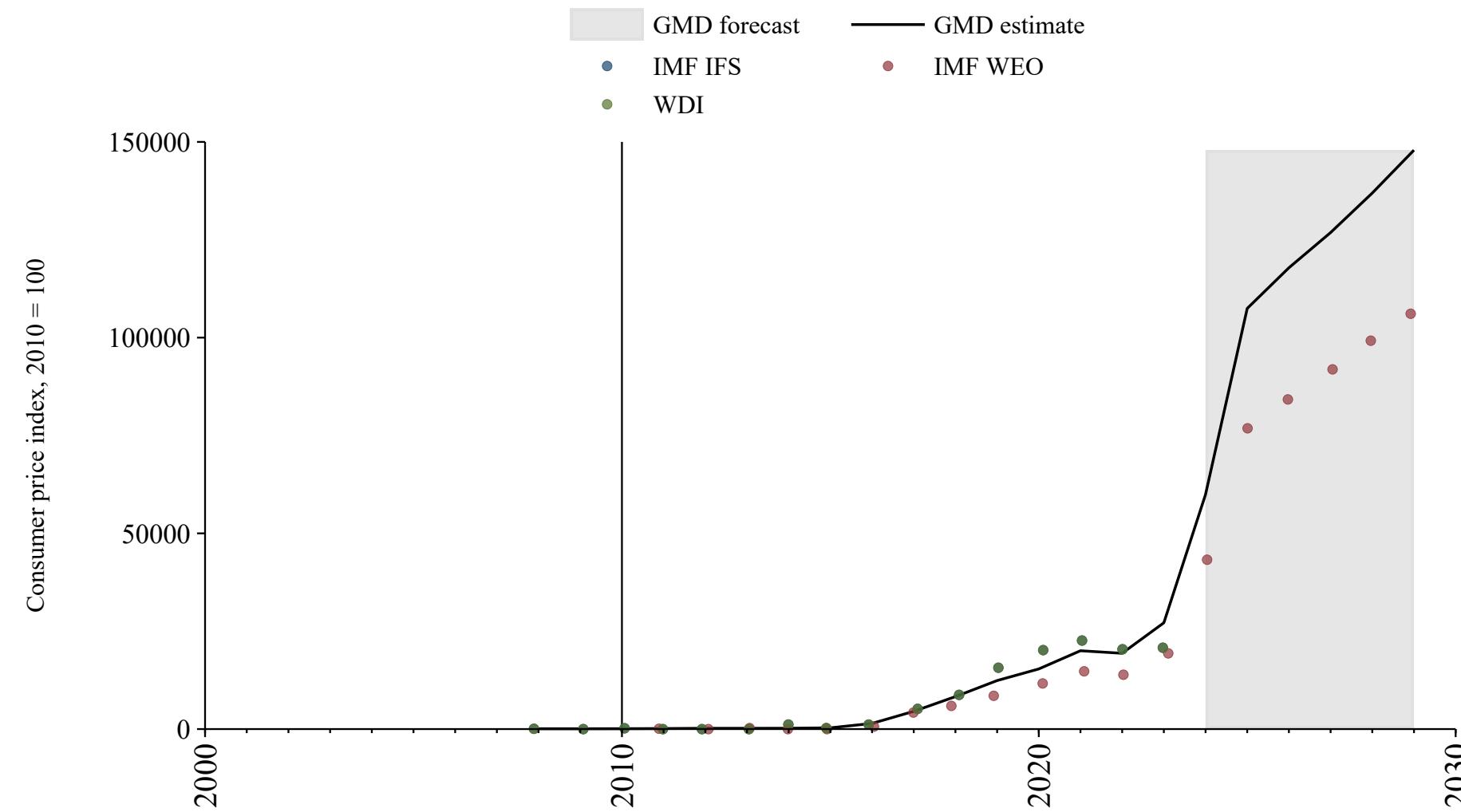
South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1951 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 50.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1952 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 86.4%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 86.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



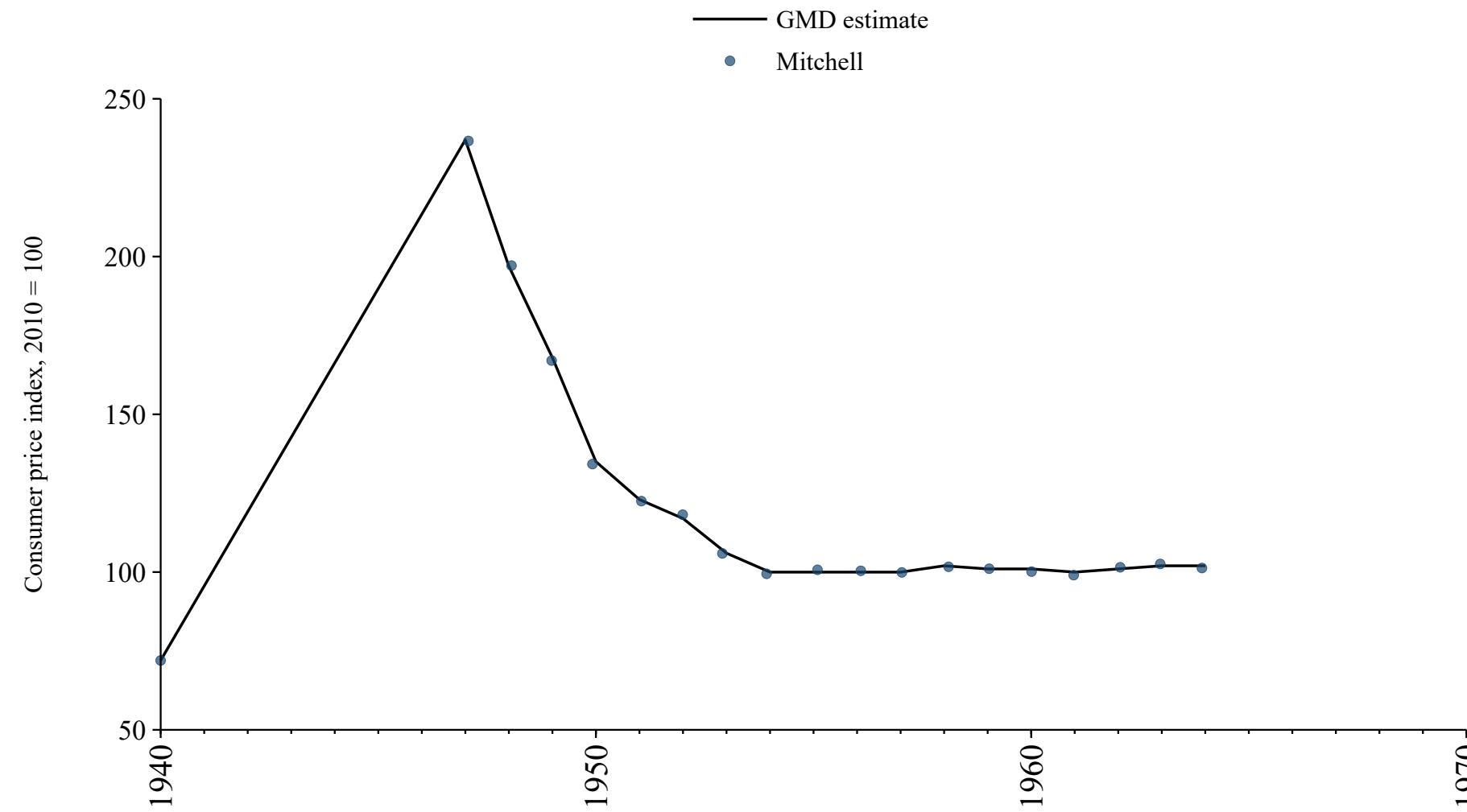
South Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2008 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 72.1%).
WEO (2024)	2011 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



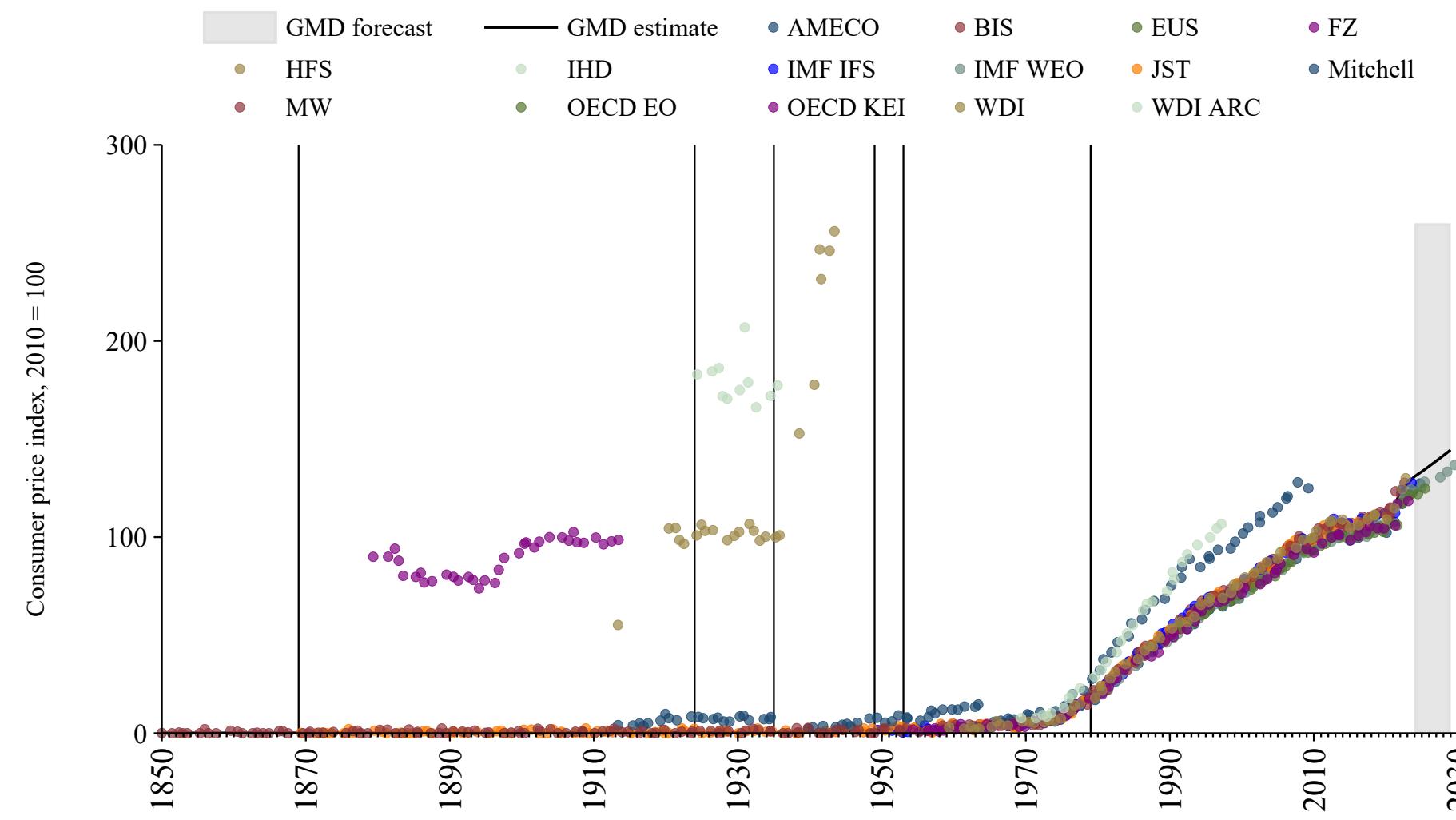
Soviet Union

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965



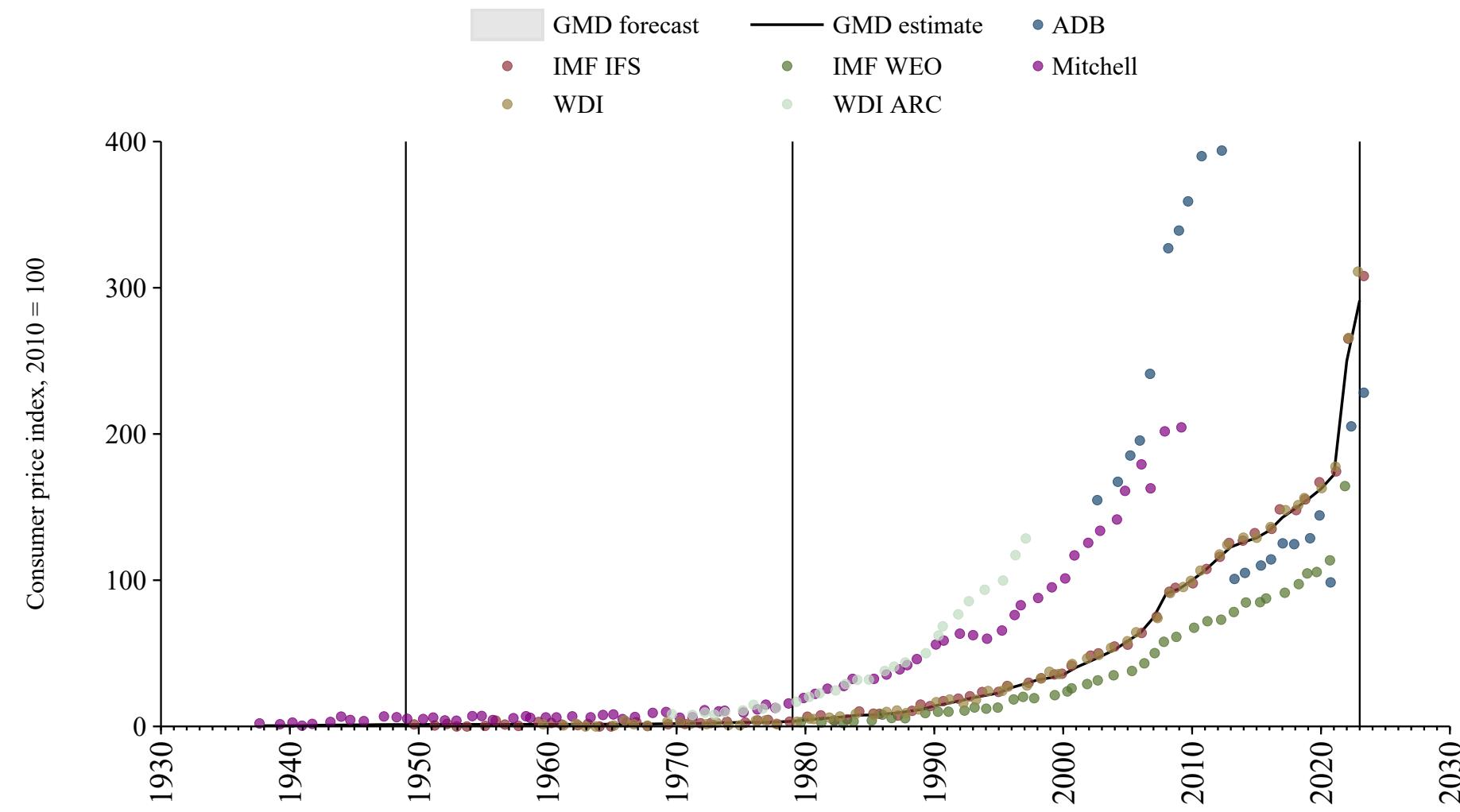
Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1850 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 96.5%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 92.1%).
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = .2%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1936 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 94%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = 93%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1954 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 92.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



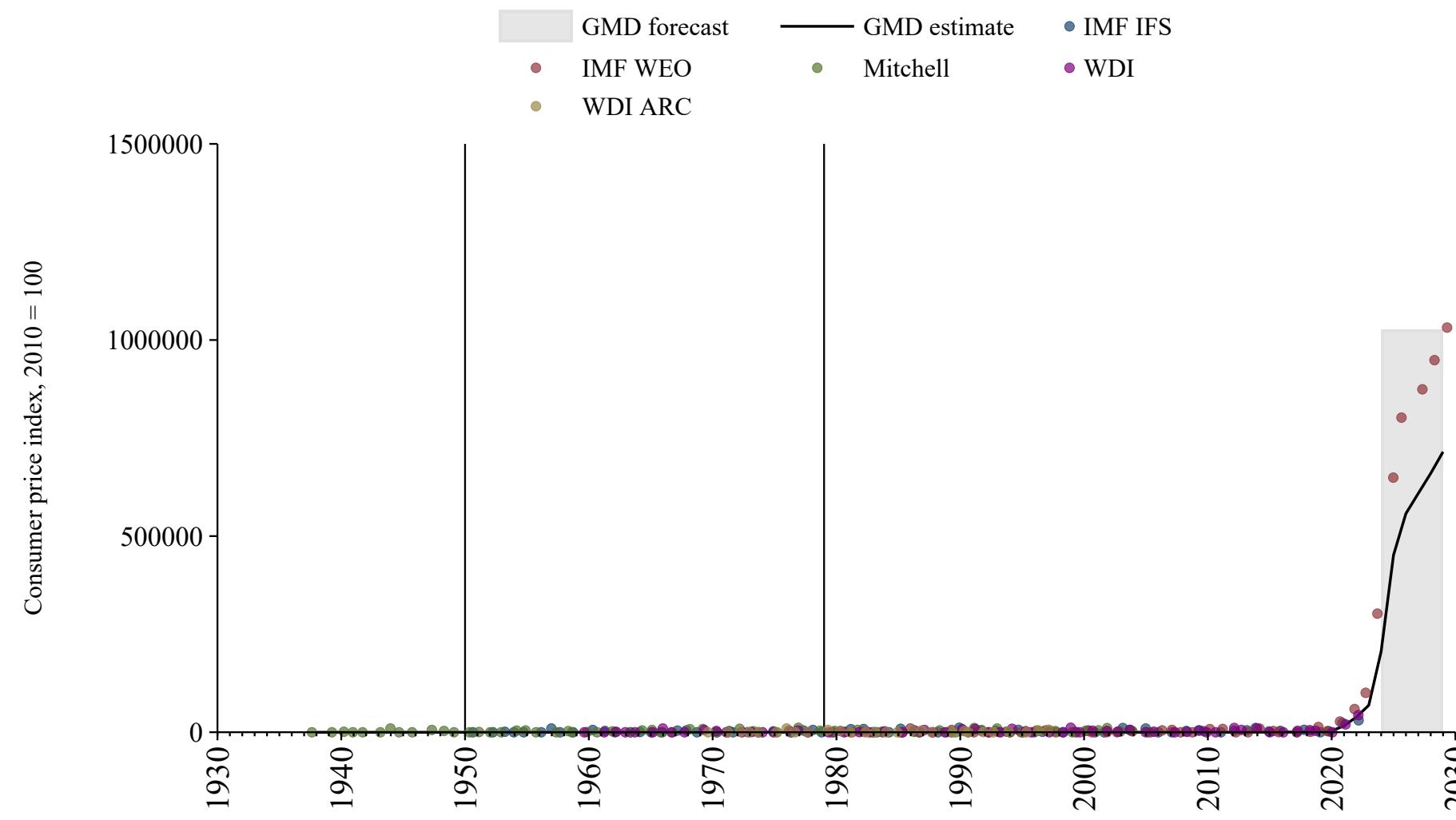
Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1938 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 15.4%)
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 63.4%)
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 61.8%)



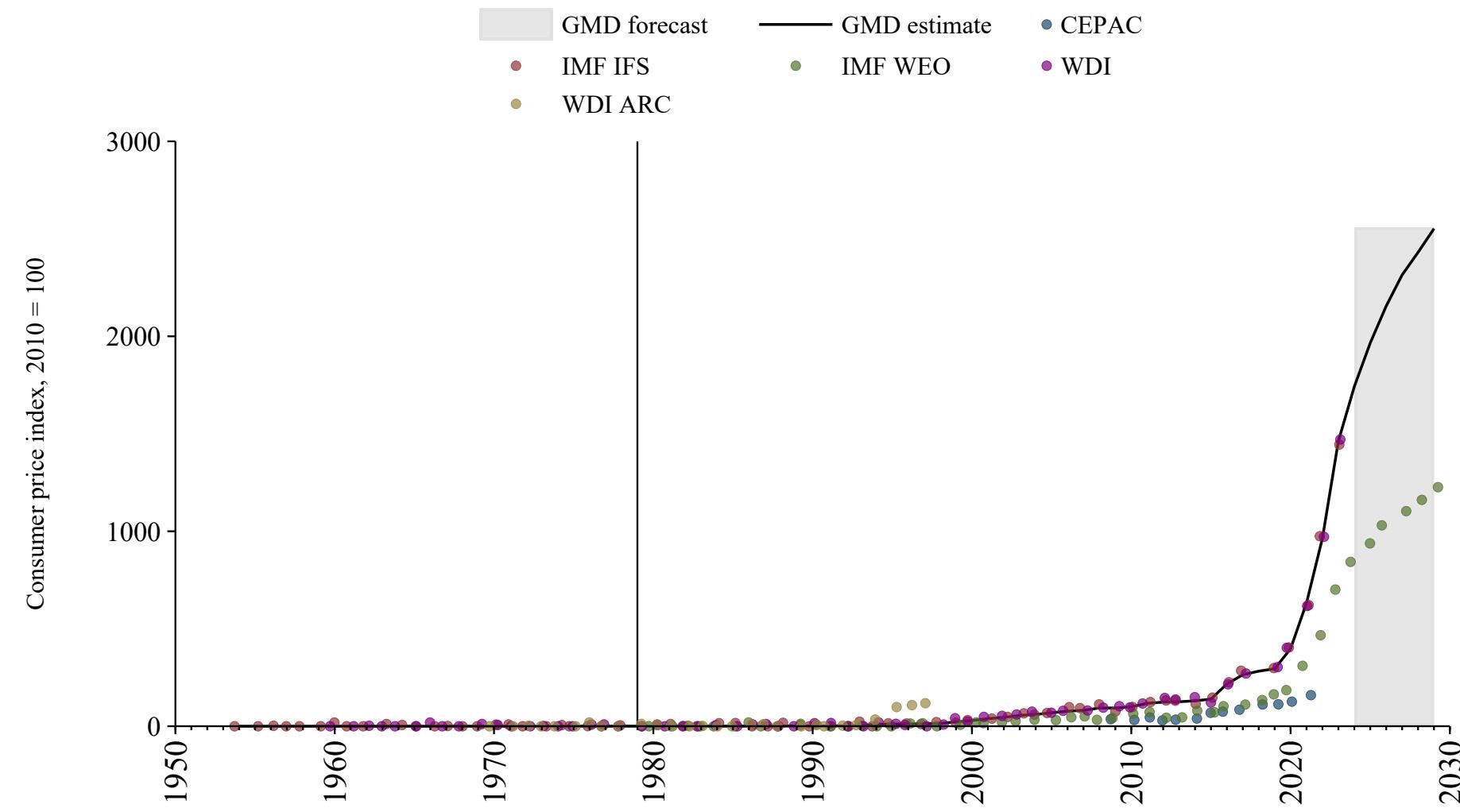
Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1938 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = .4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1951 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 230.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



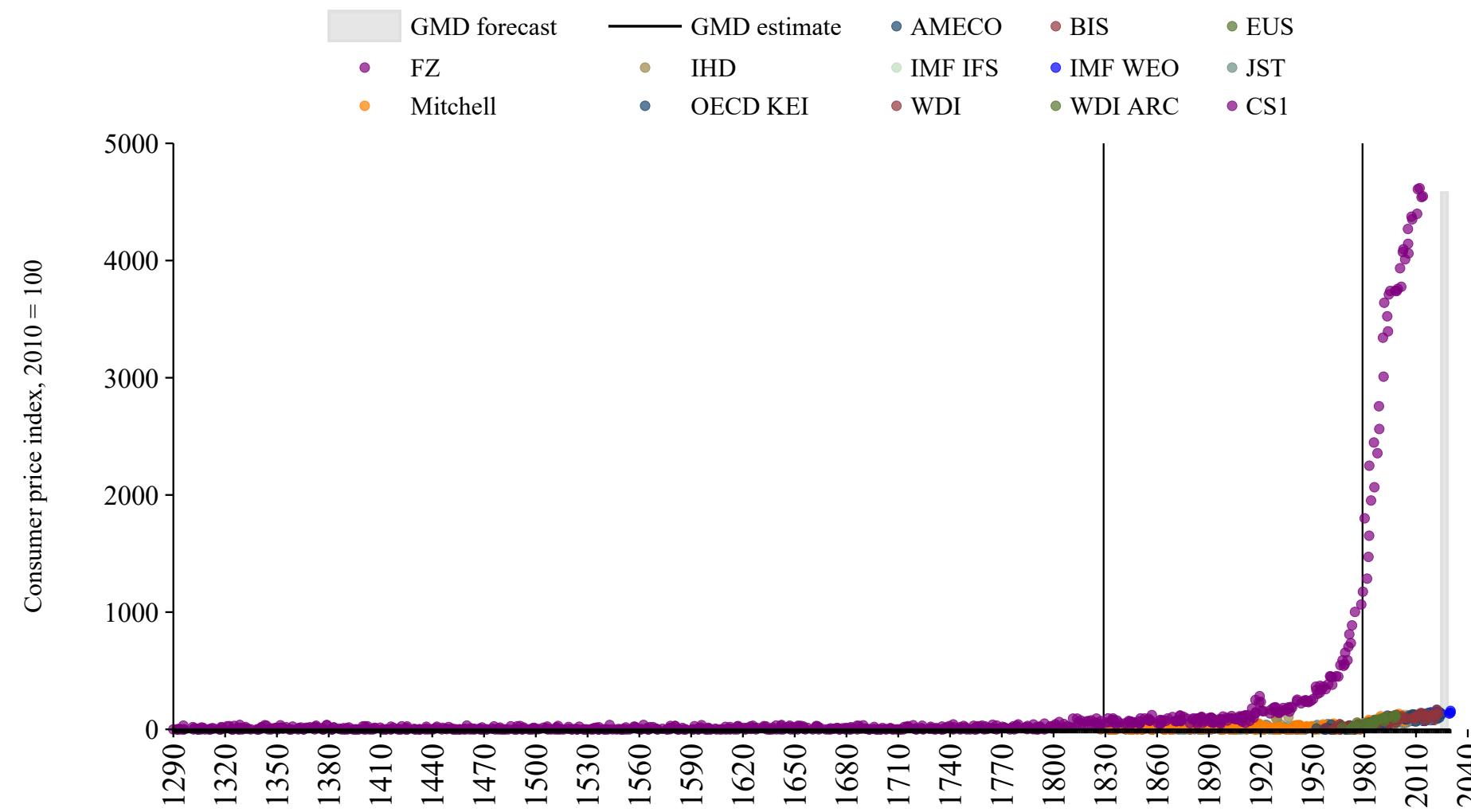
Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1954 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 731.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



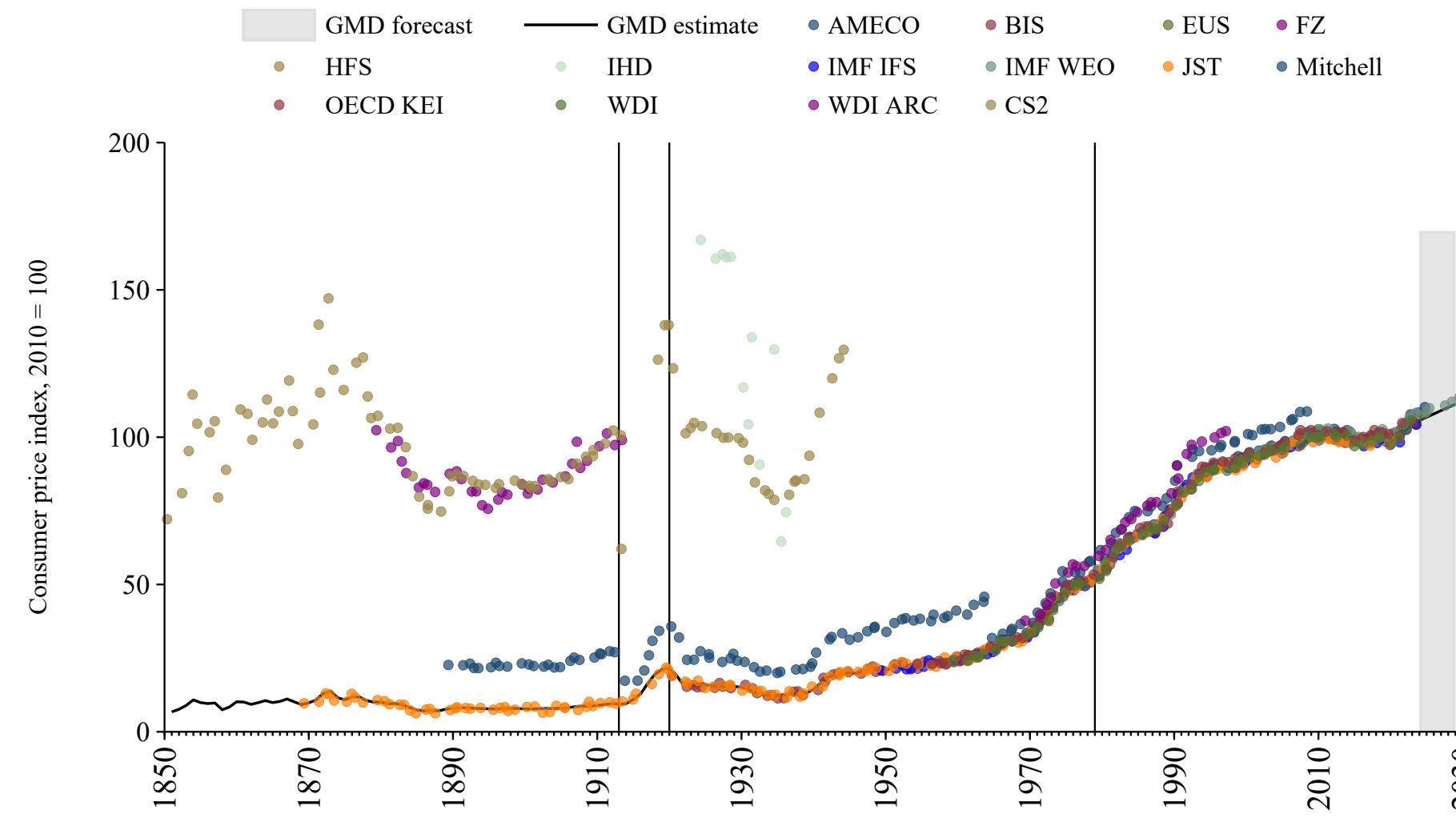
Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Krantz (2019)	1290 - 1829	Spliced using overlapping data in 1830: (ratio = 2.3%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1830 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 90.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



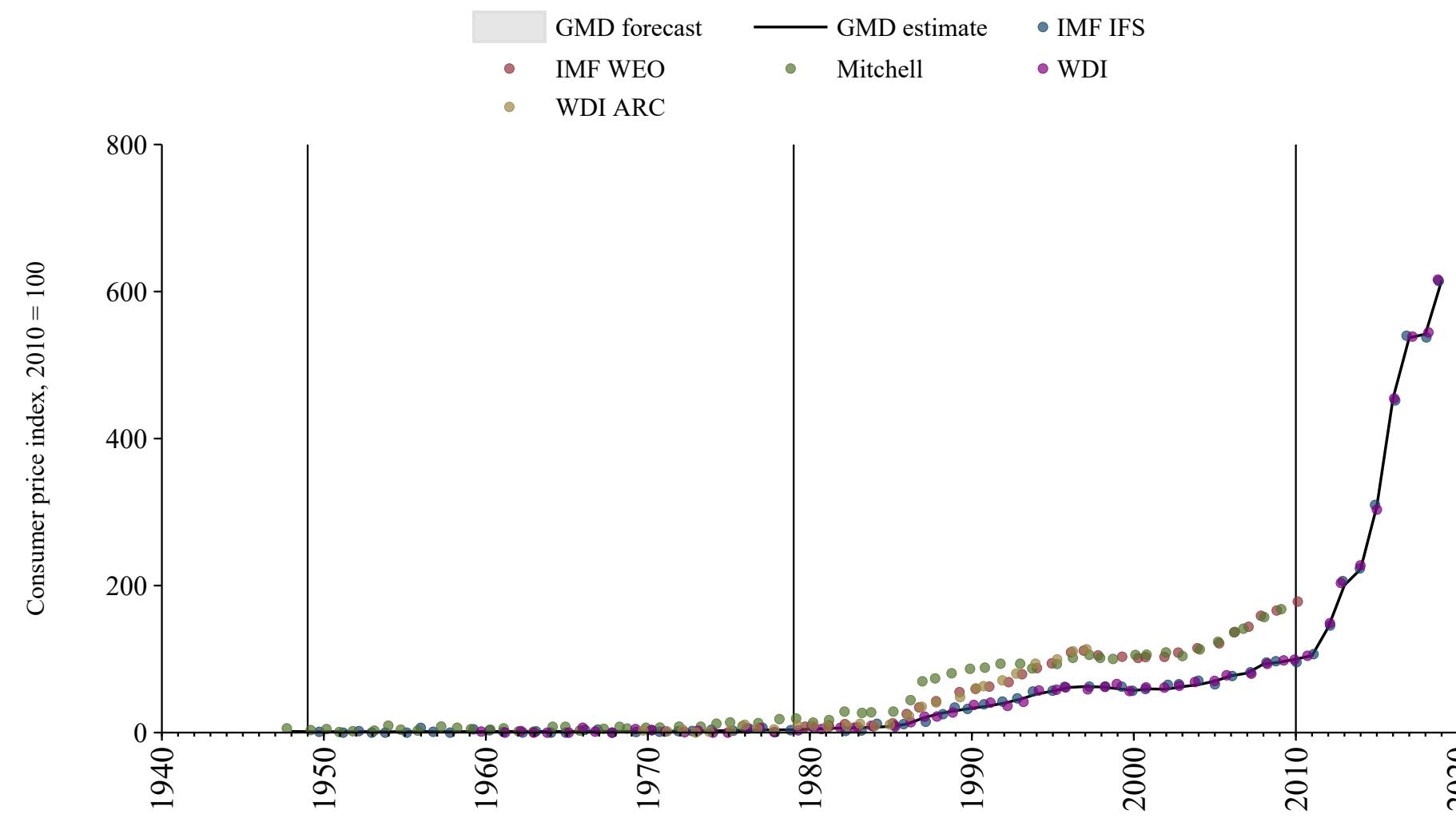
Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
HSSO (2012)	1851 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 9.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1914 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = 102%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1921 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



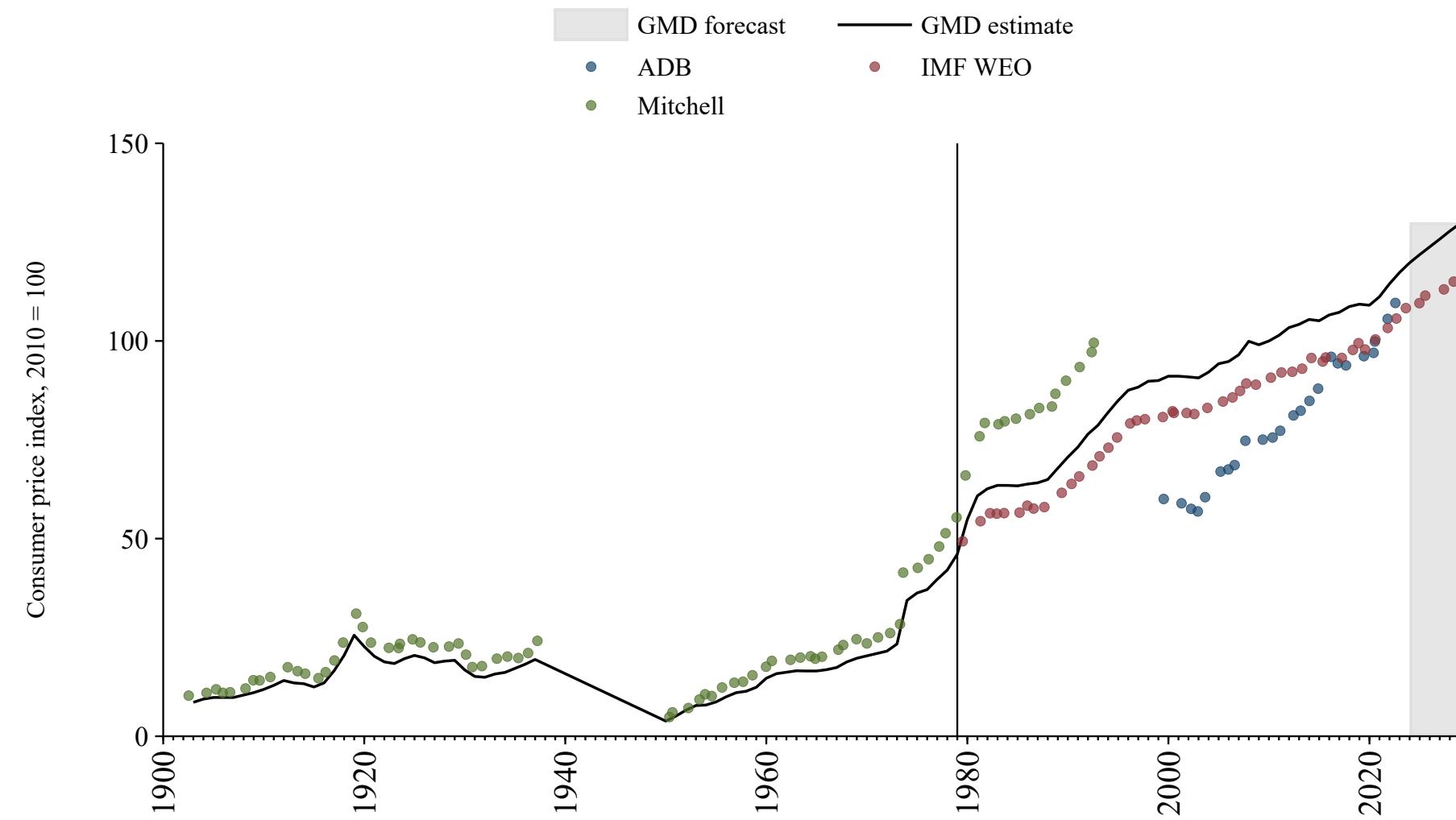
Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 27.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 57.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2011 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



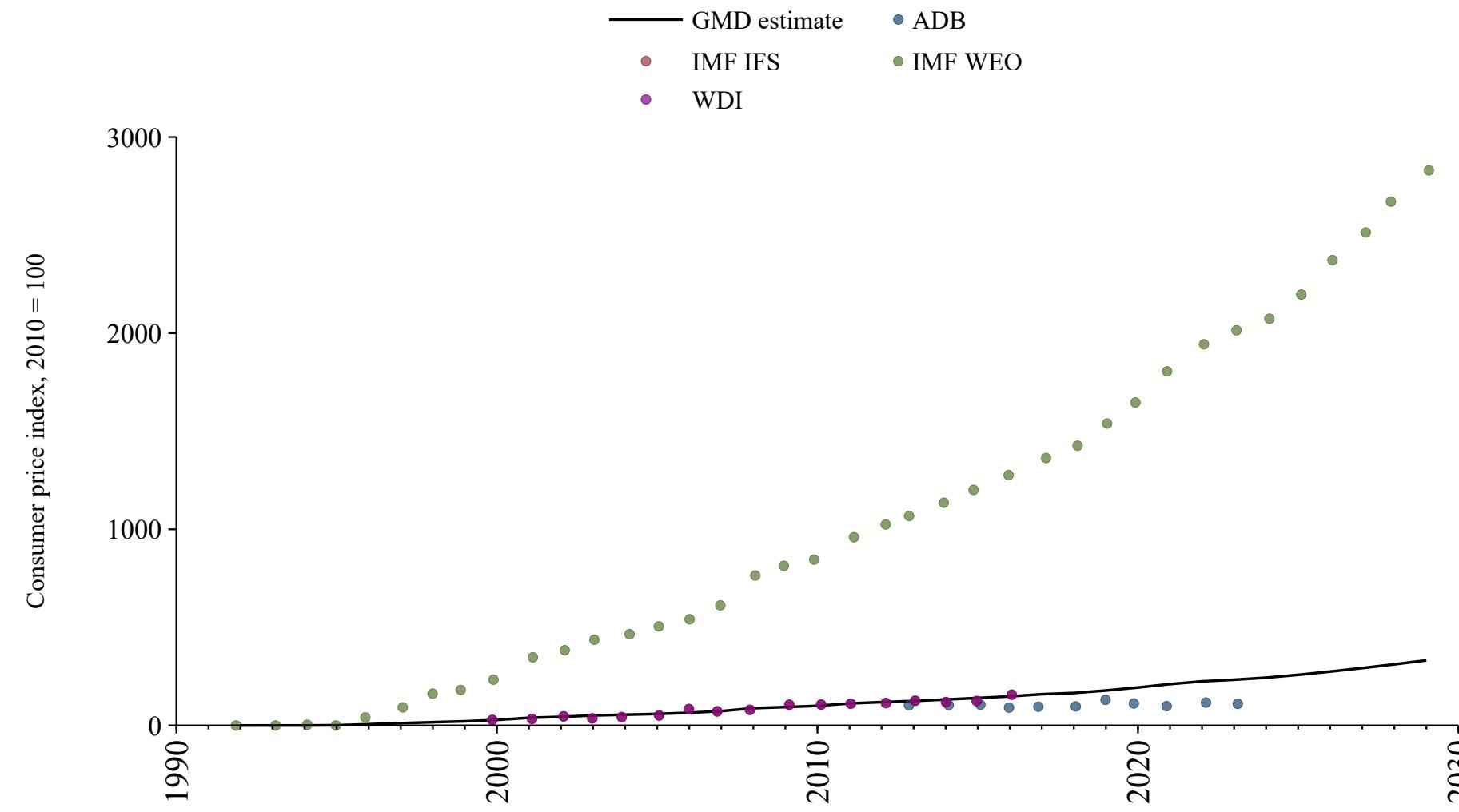
Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1903 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 75.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



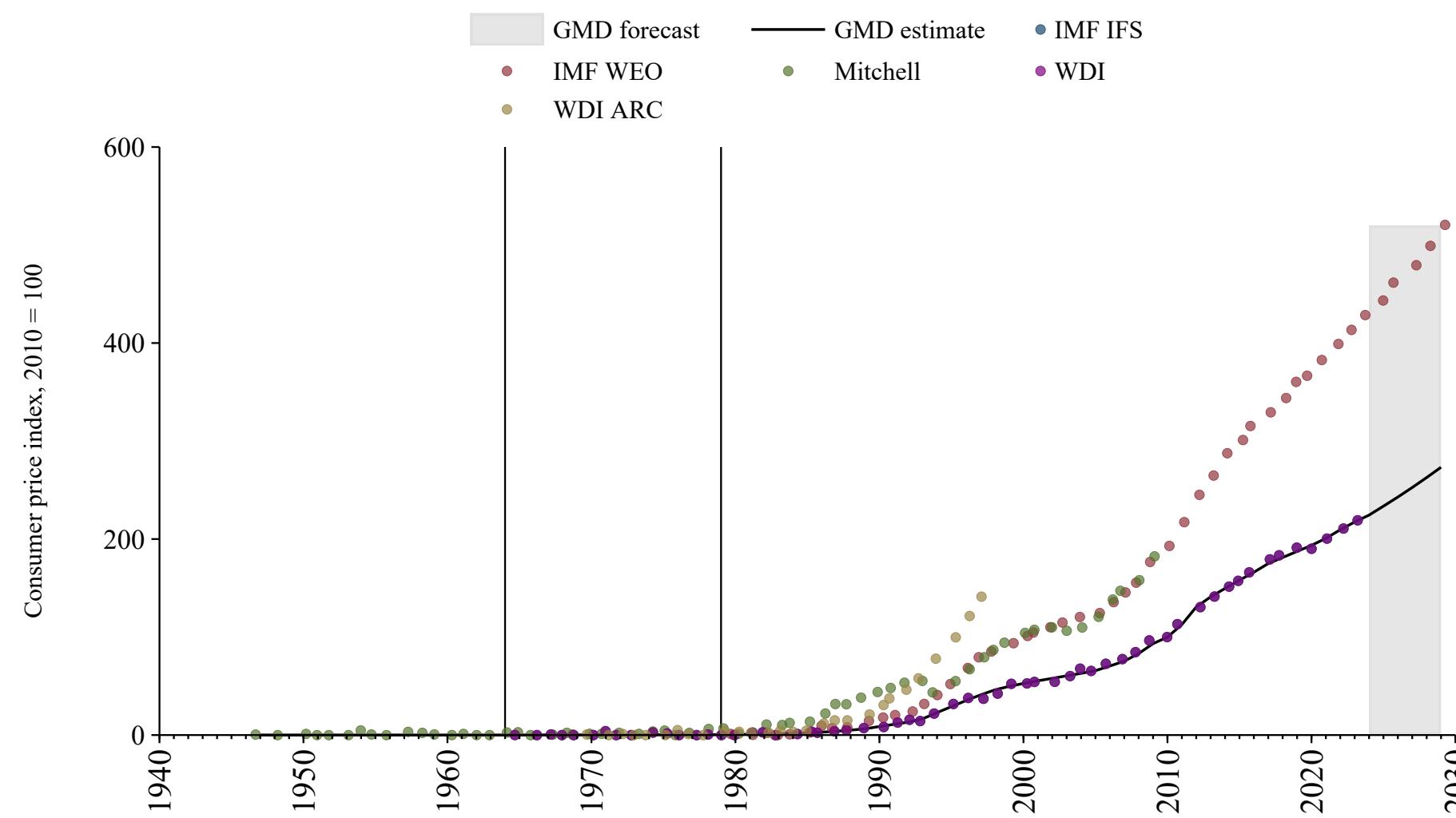
Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



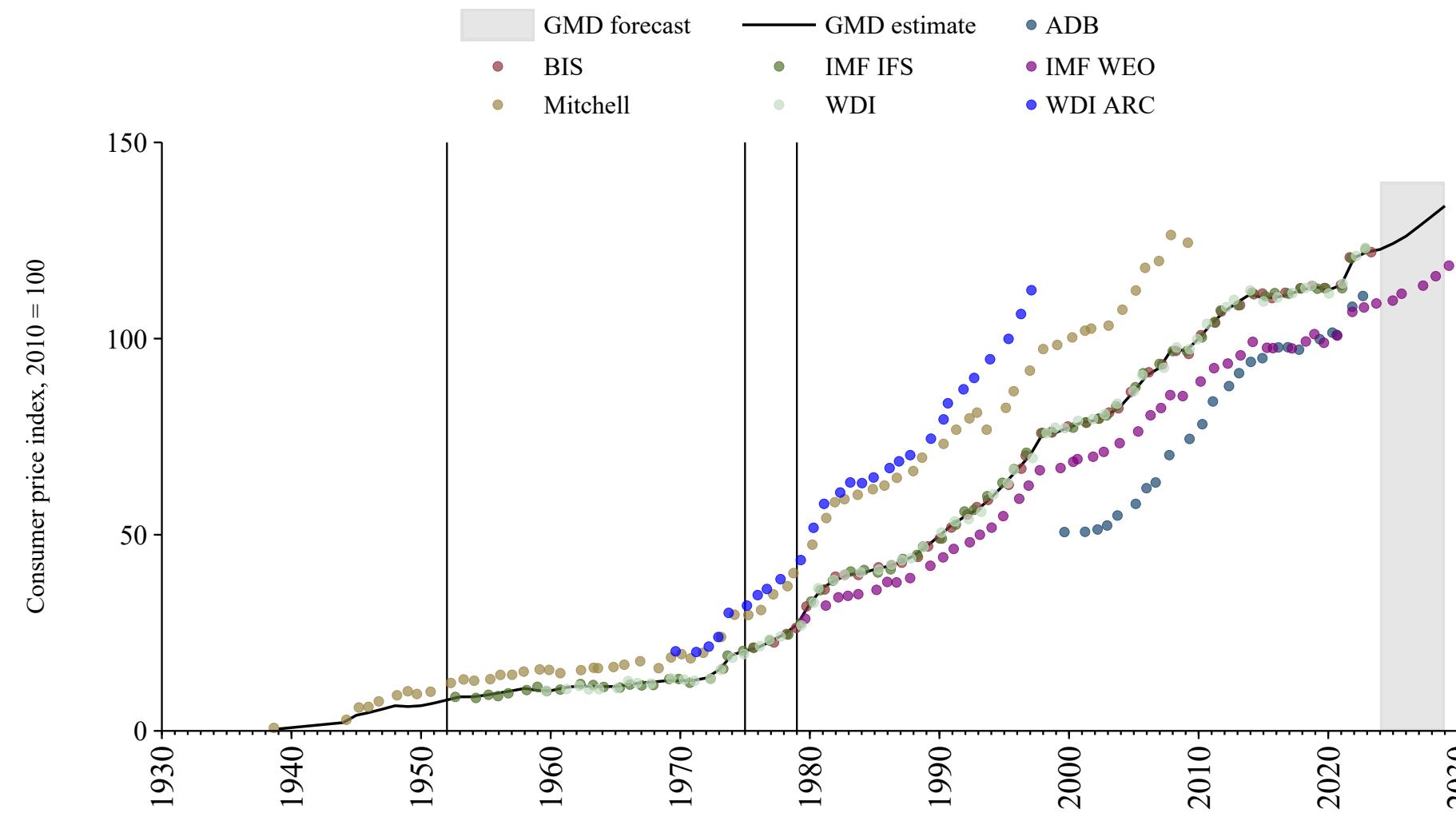
Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 18.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 194%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



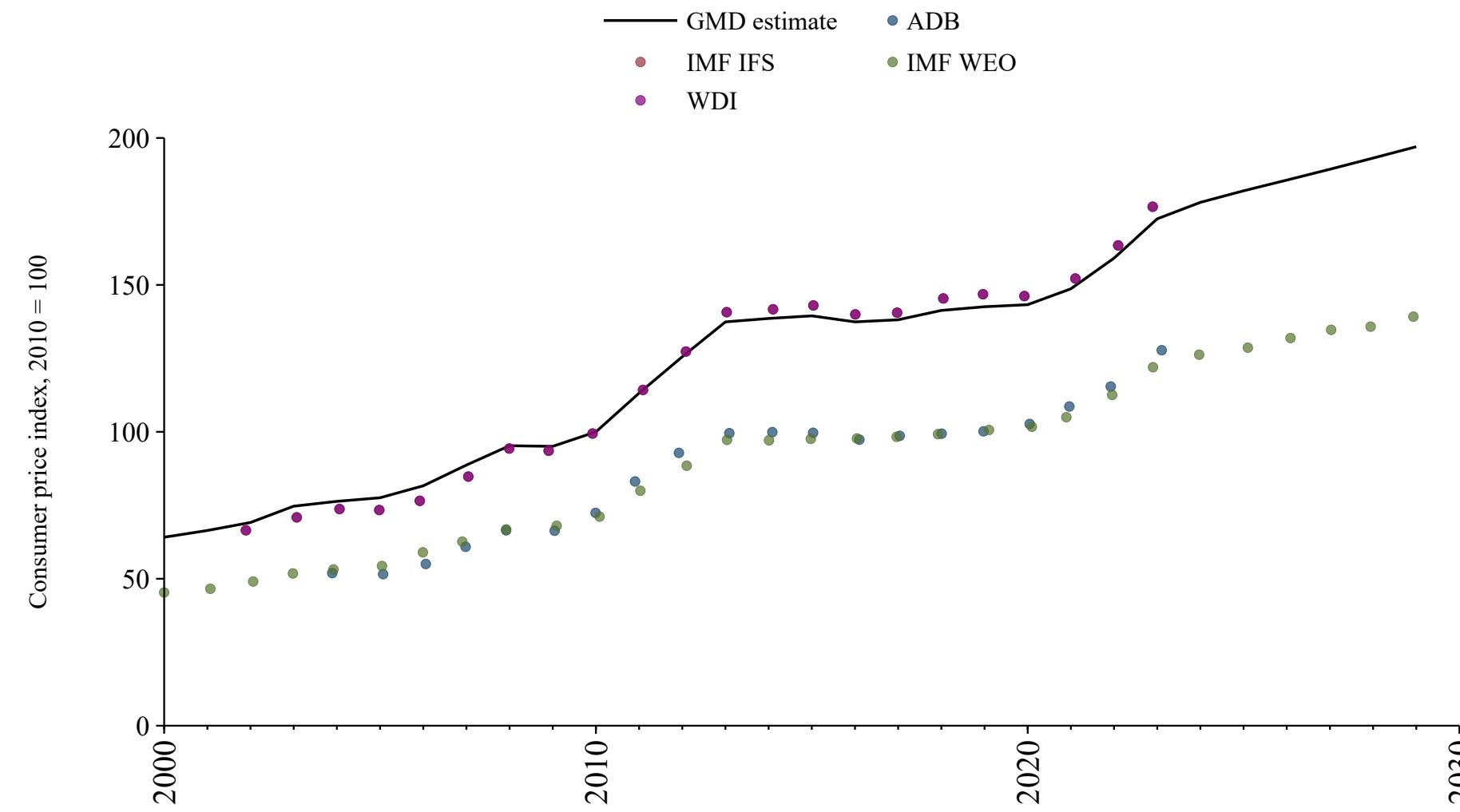
Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 59.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1953 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 88.5%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1976 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 88.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



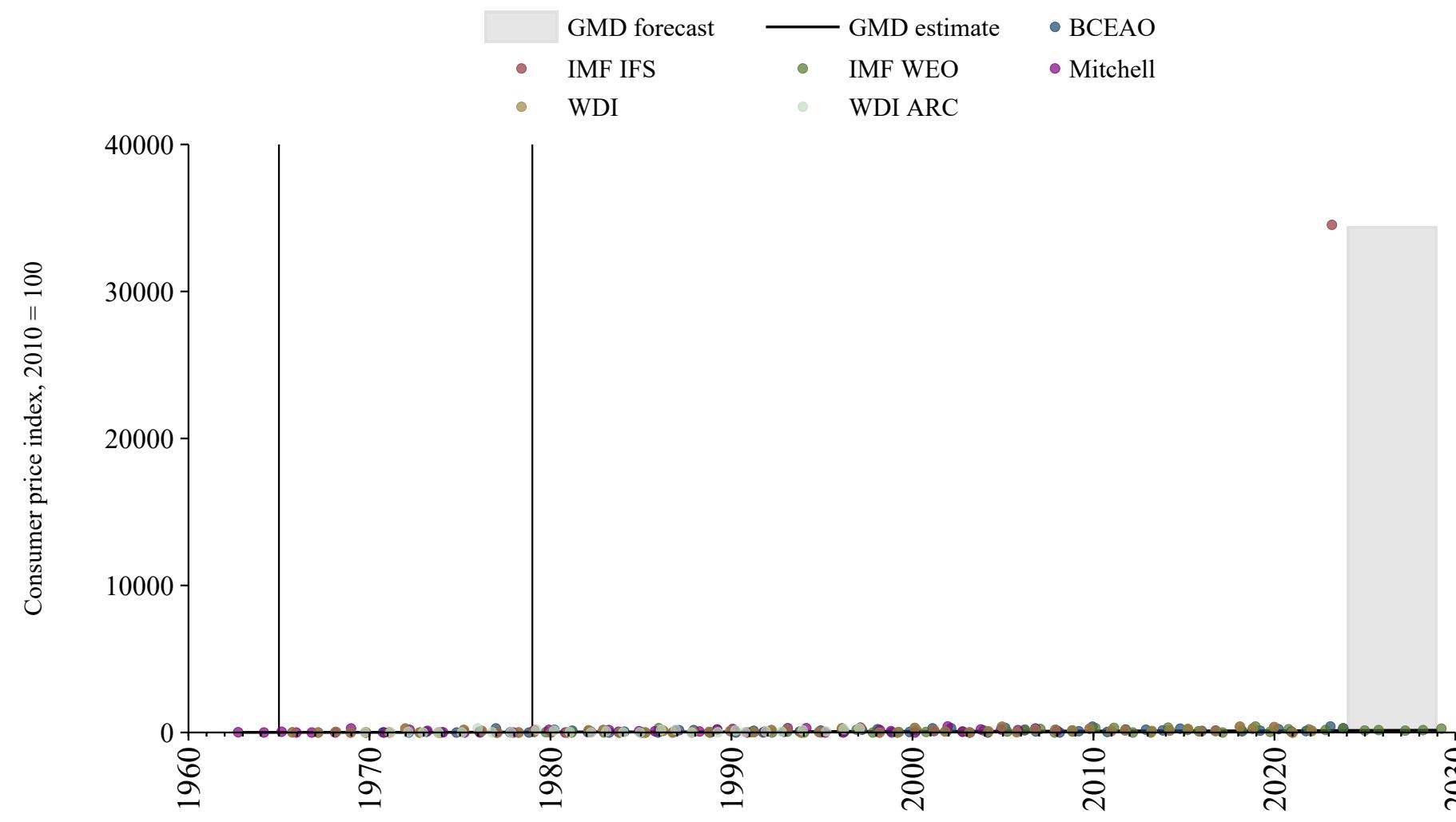
Timor-Leste

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



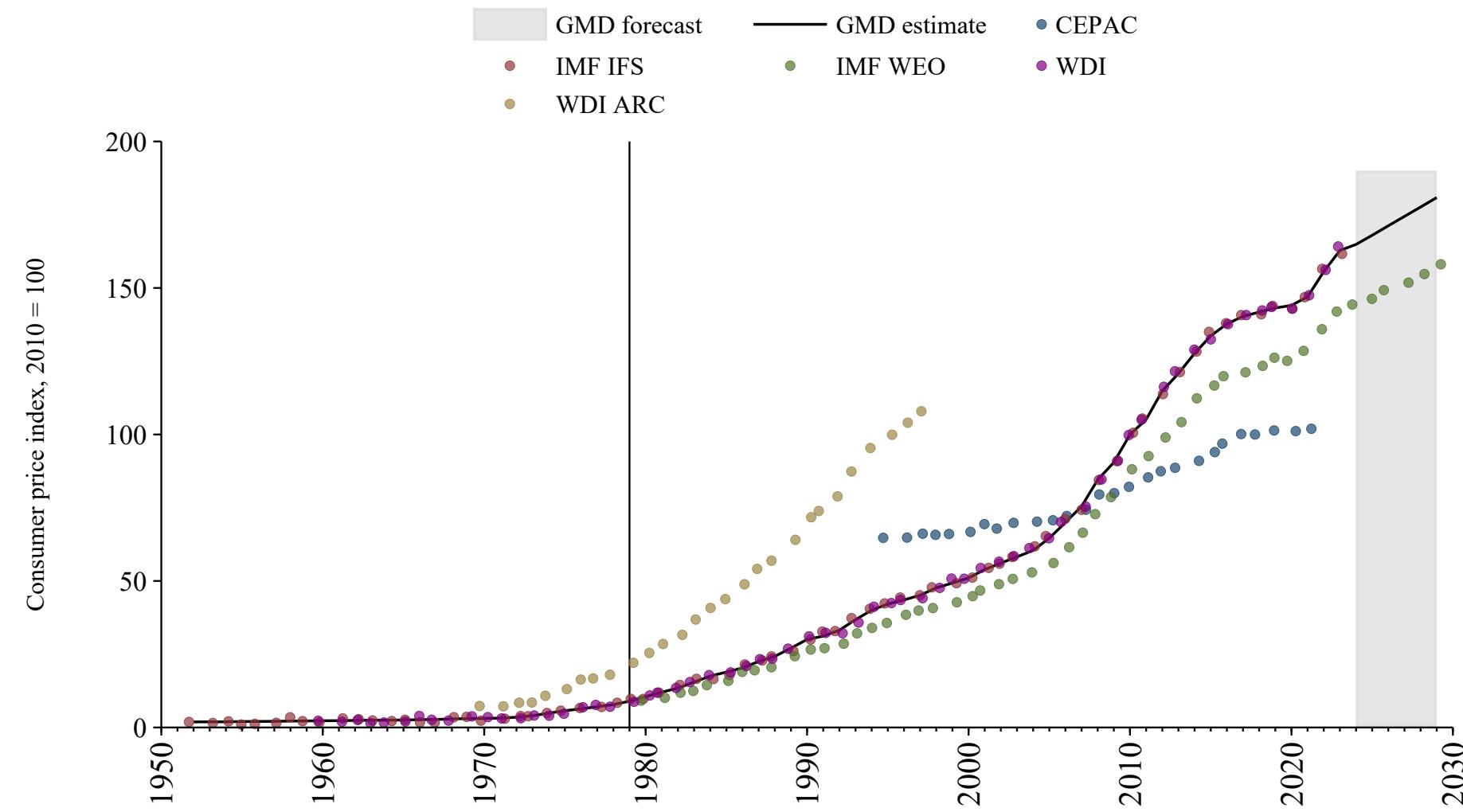
Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1963 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 45.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1966 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



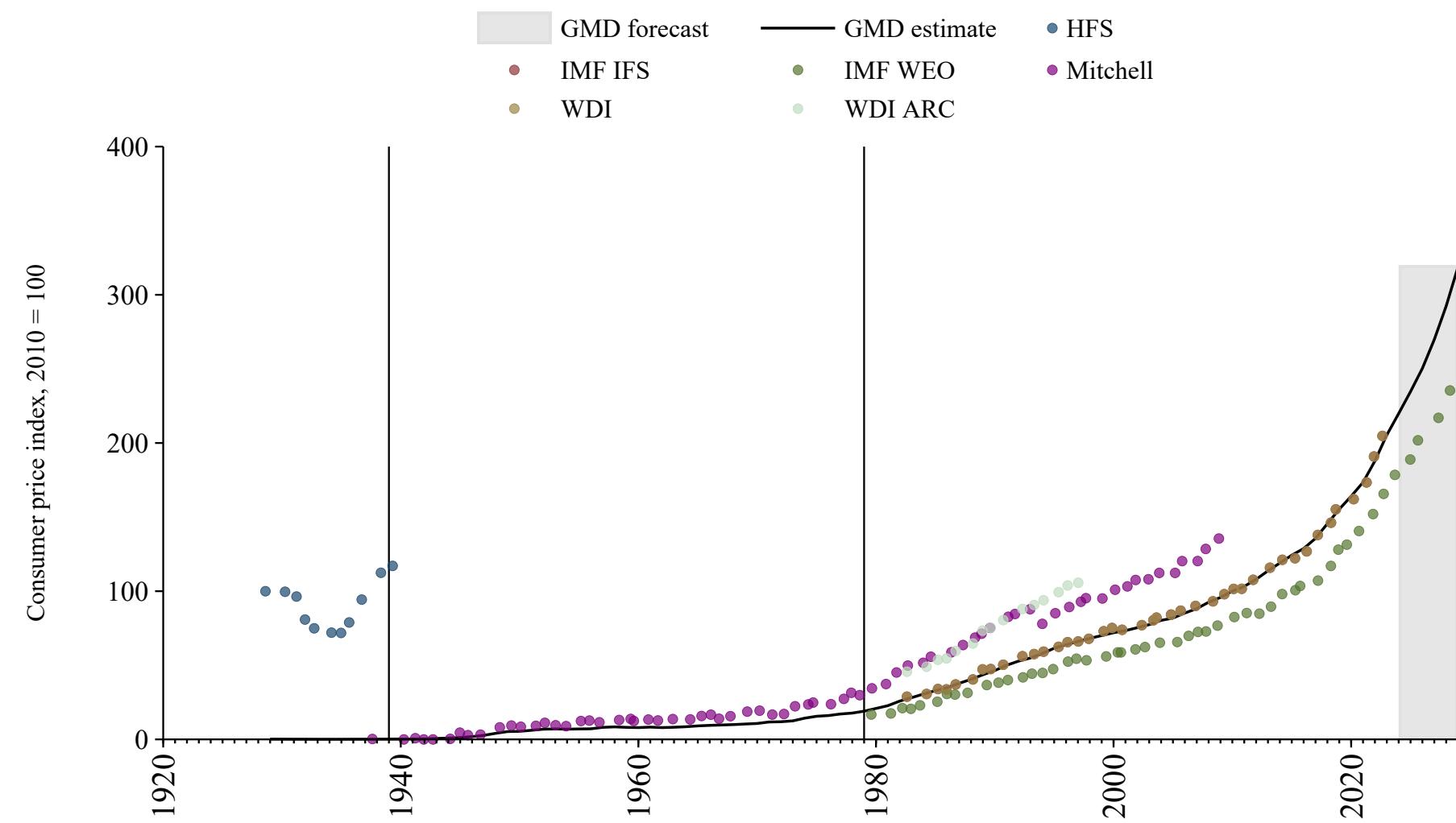
Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1952 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 87.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



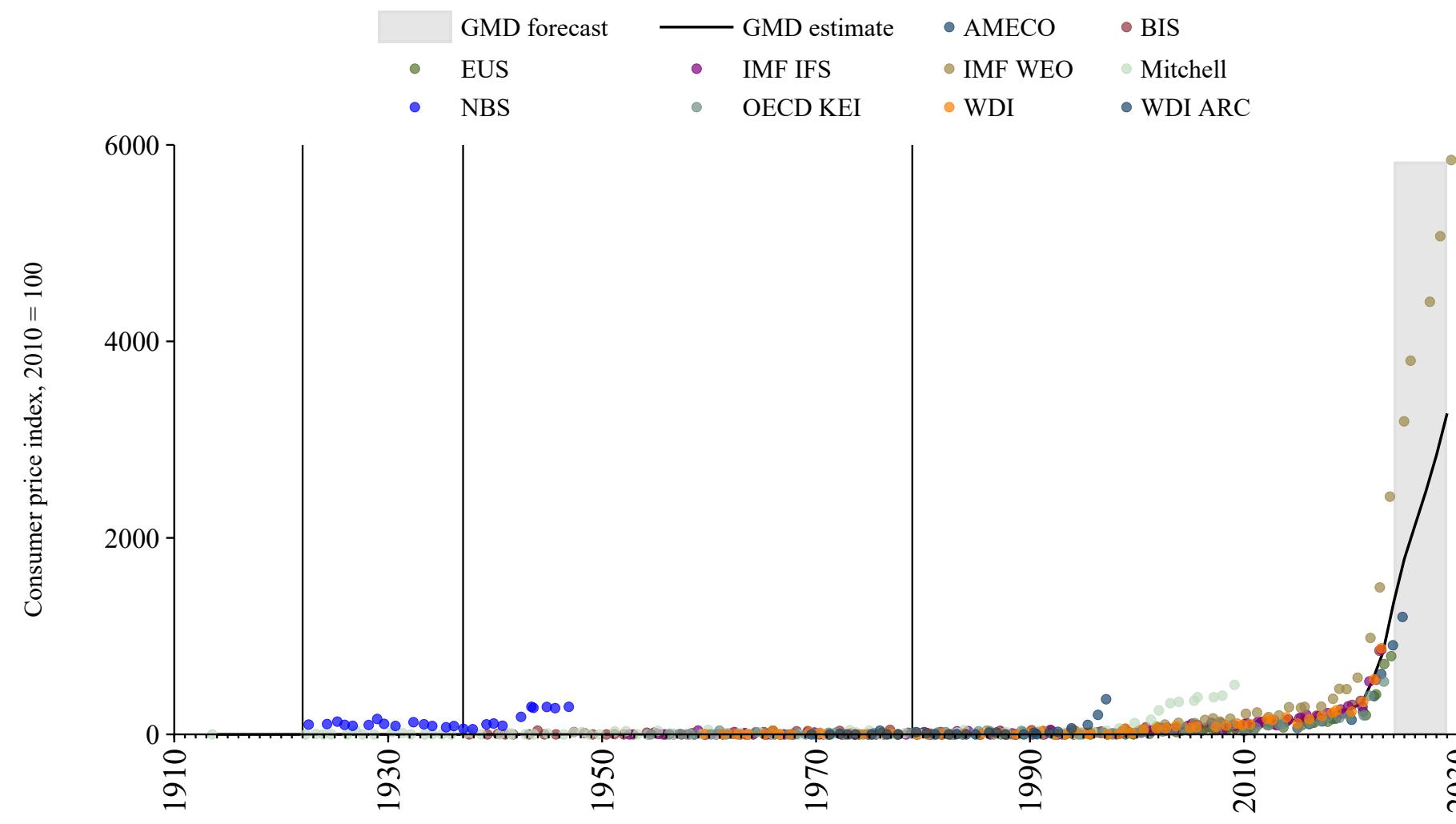
Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1929 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = .1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 50.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



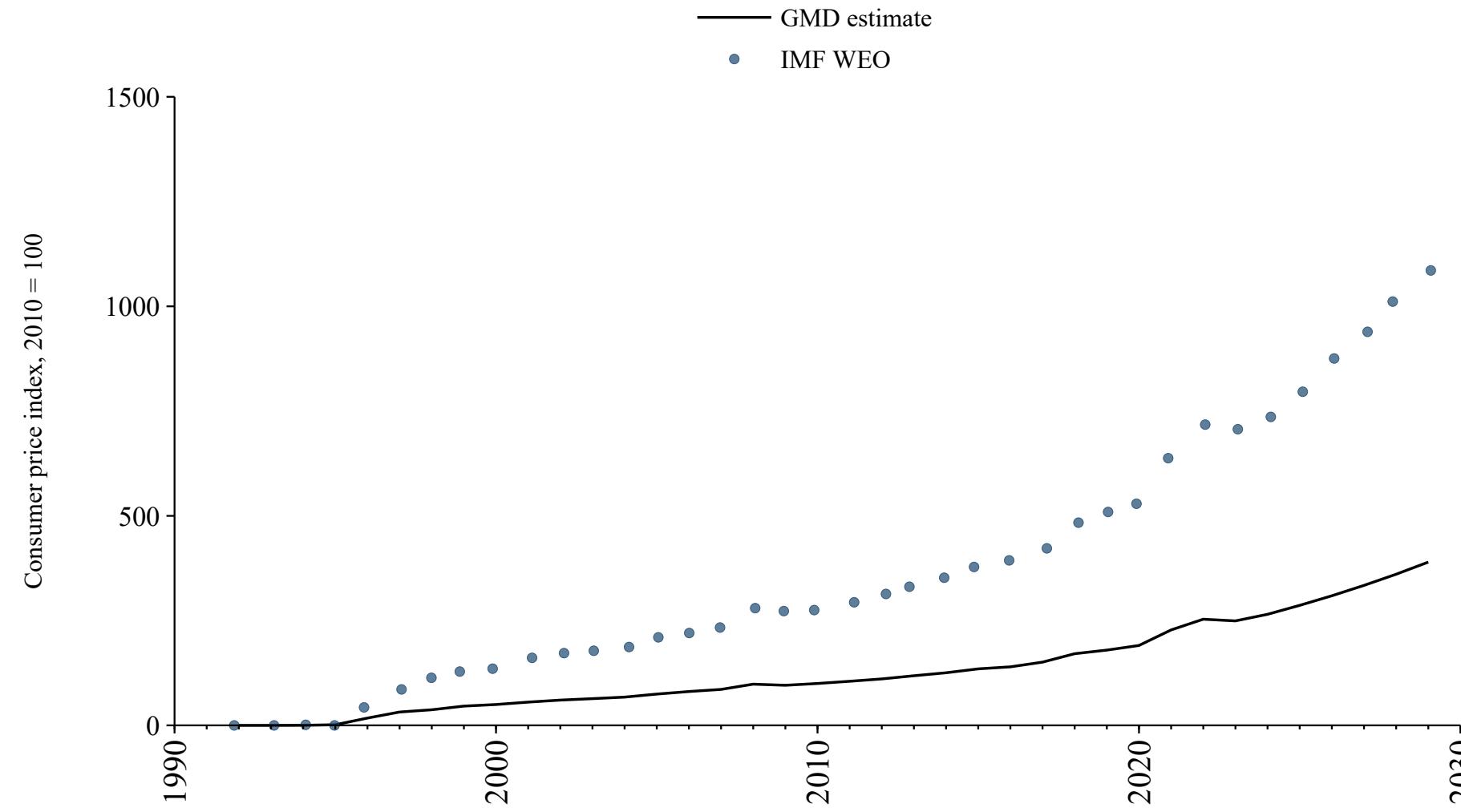
Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1922	Spliced using overlapping data in 1923: (ratio = 1.6%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1923 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 0%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1938 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 193.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



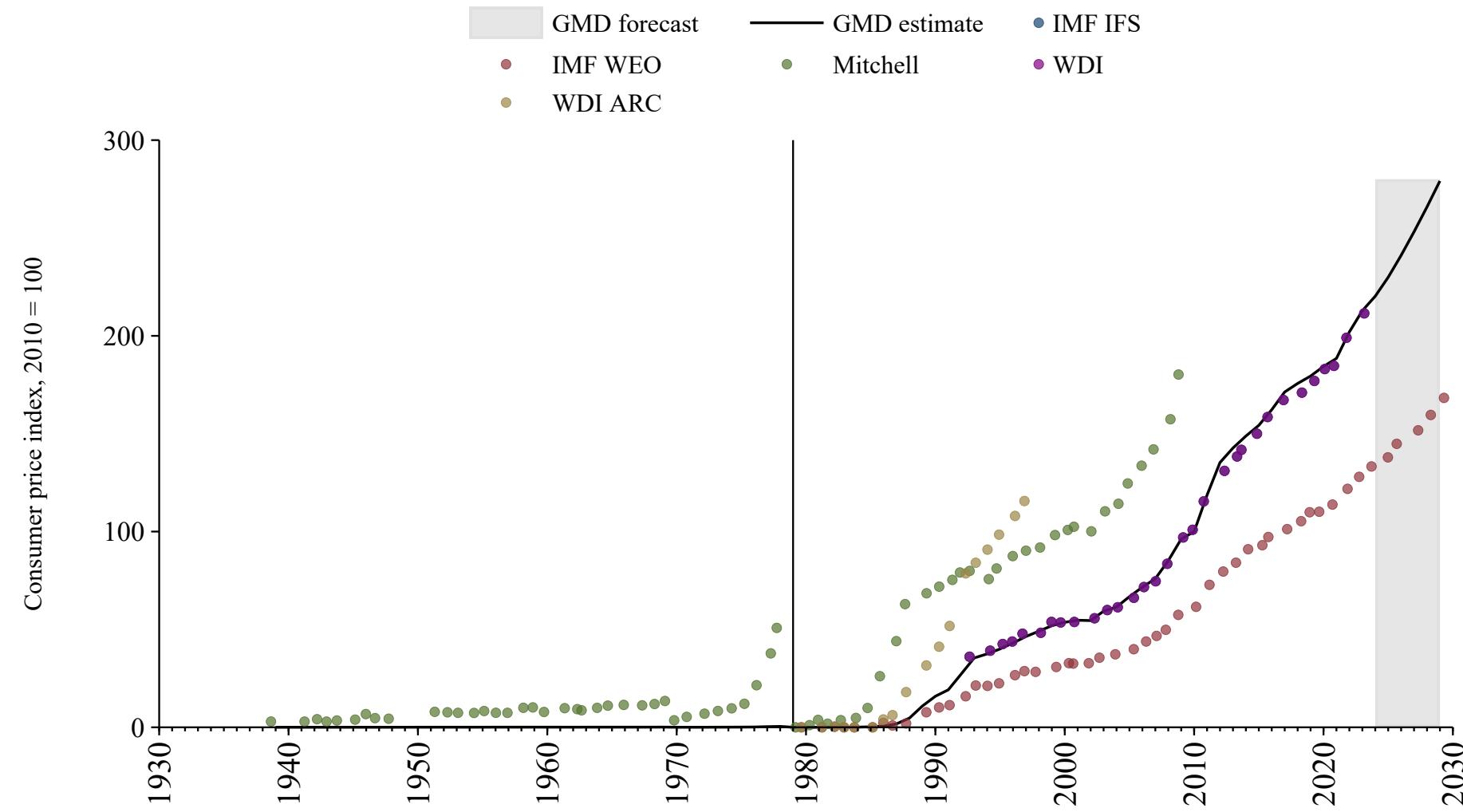
Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



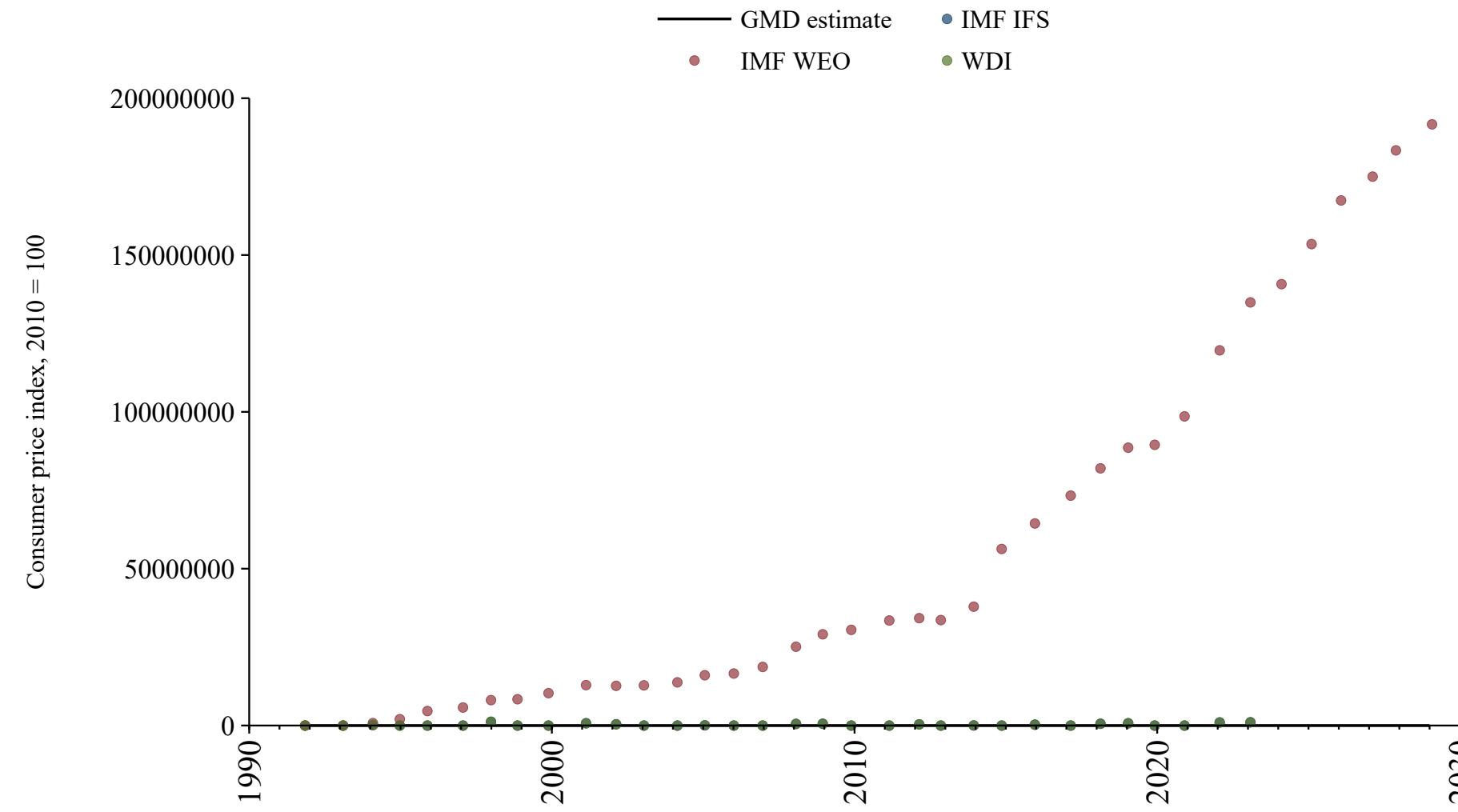
Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = .5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



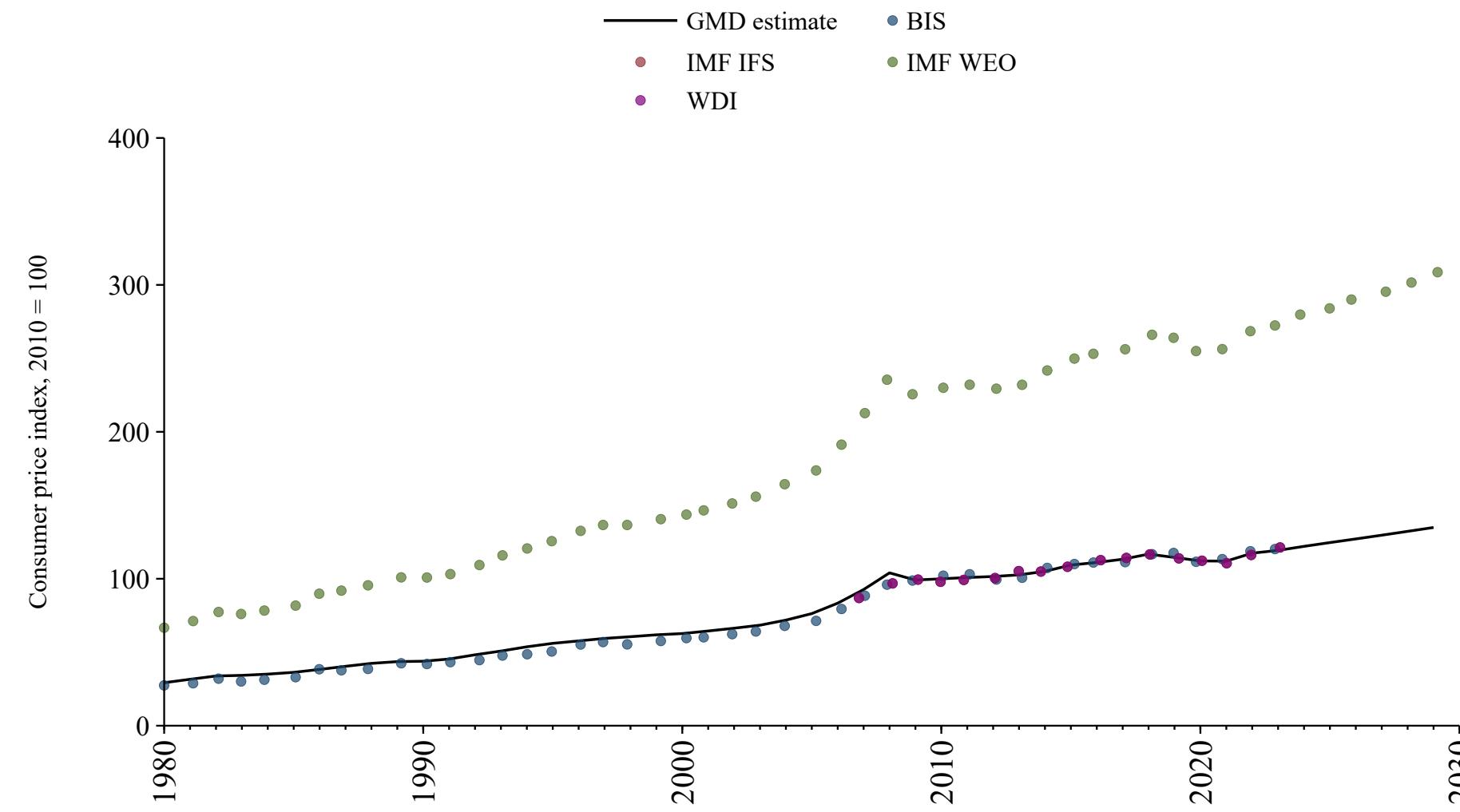
Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



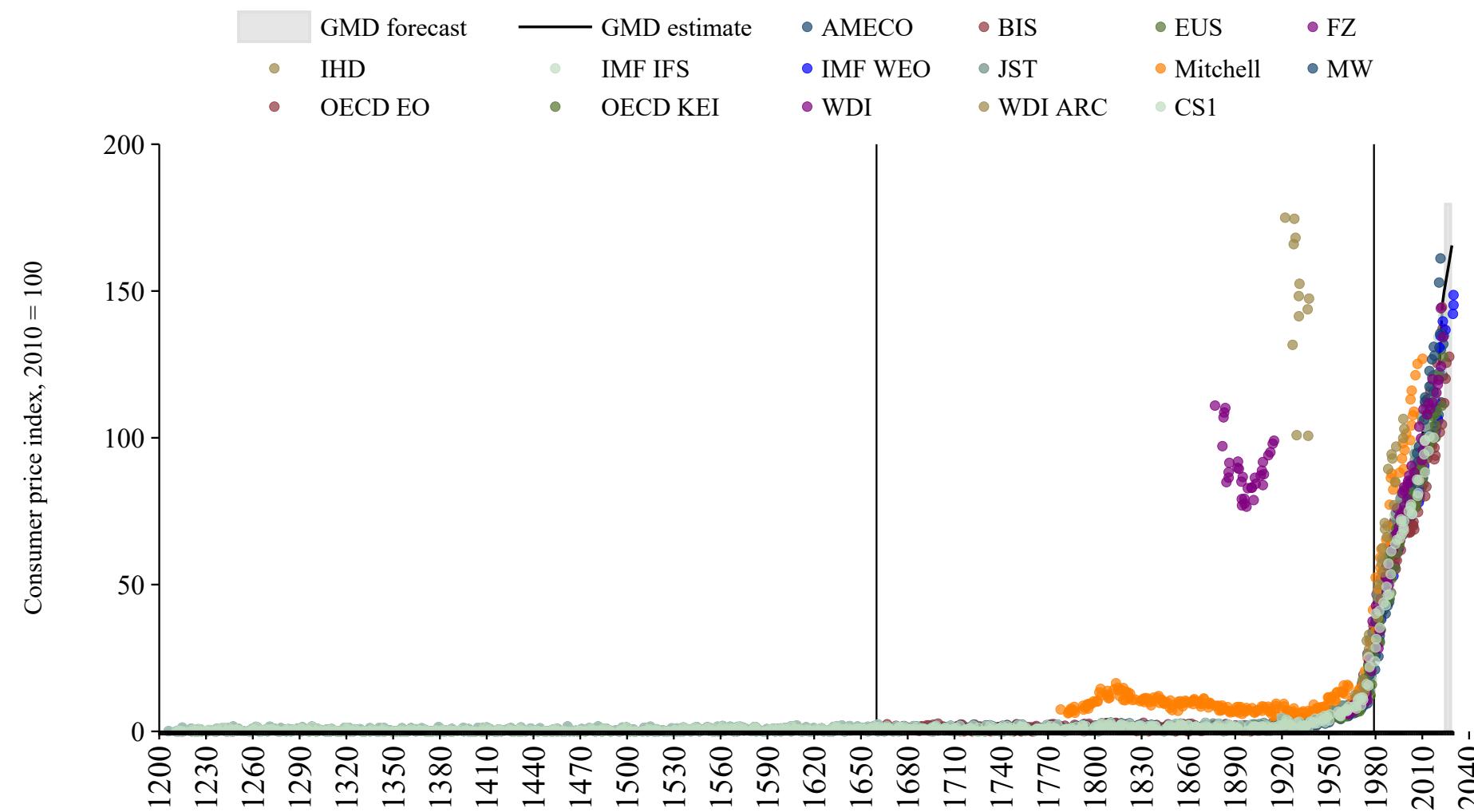
United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



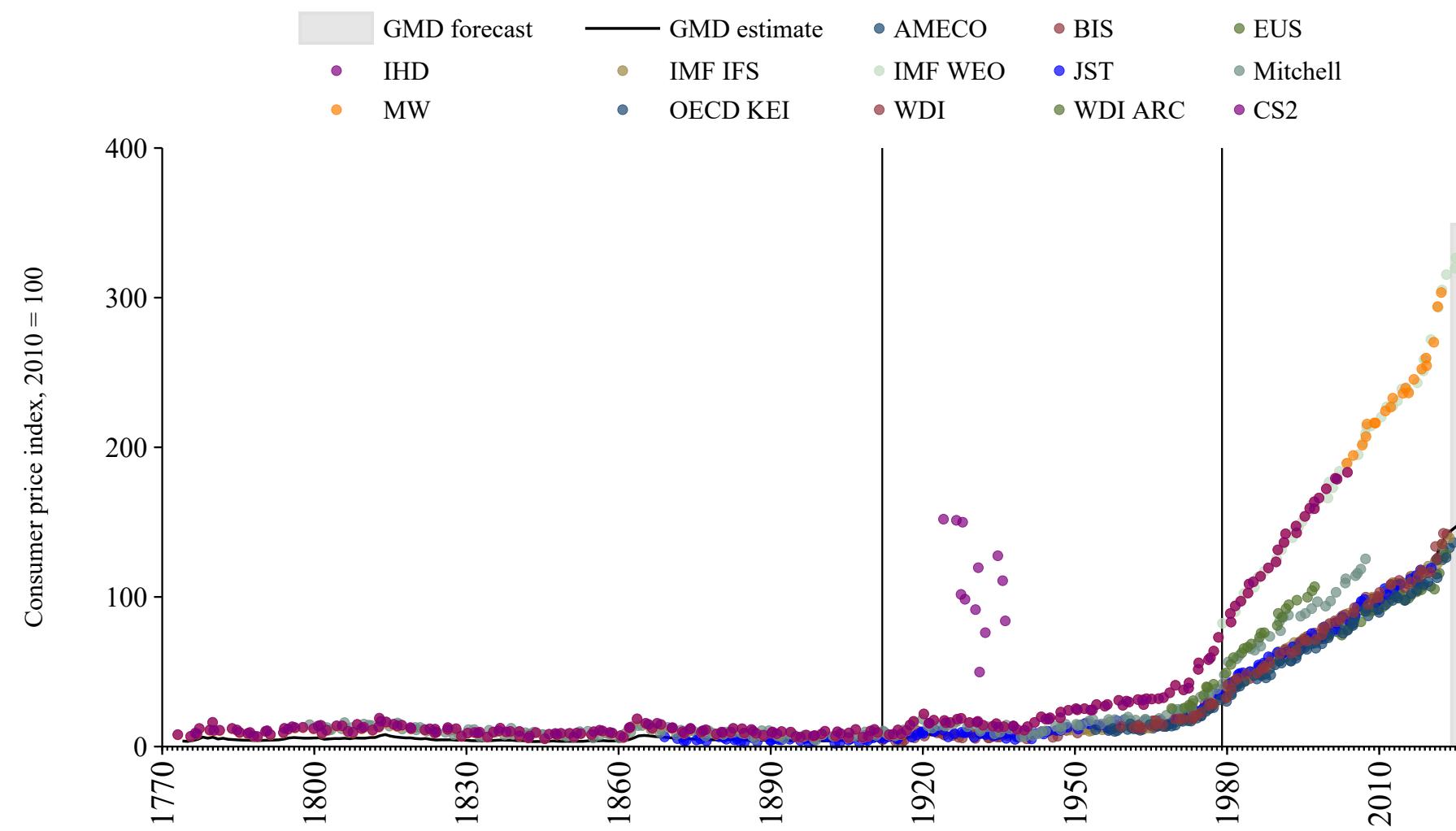
United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1209 - 1660	Spliced using overlapping data in 1661: (ratio = 127.7%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1661 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 86.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



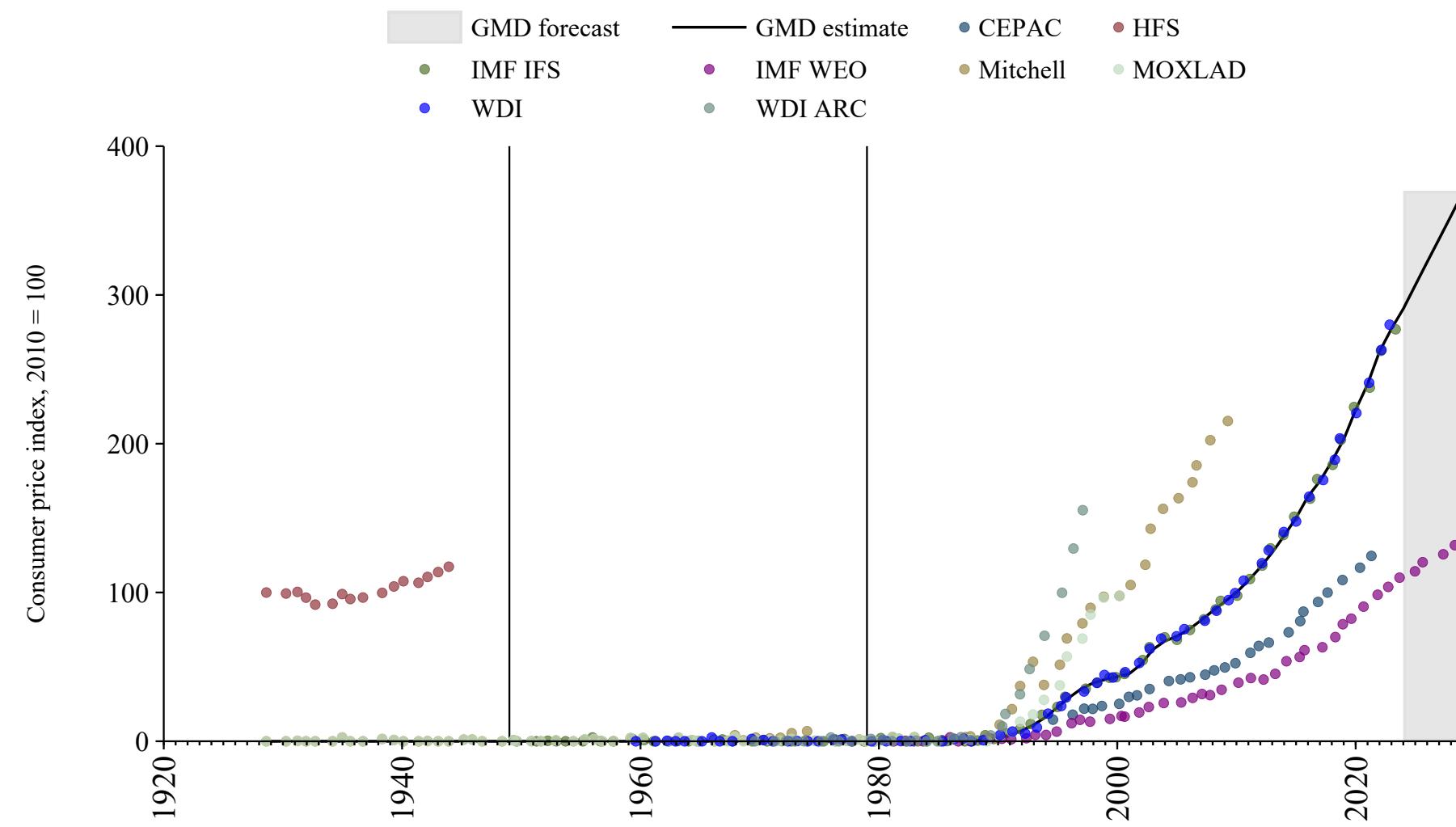
United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Carter et al. (2006)	1774 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913: (ratio = 99.8%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1913 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 218%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



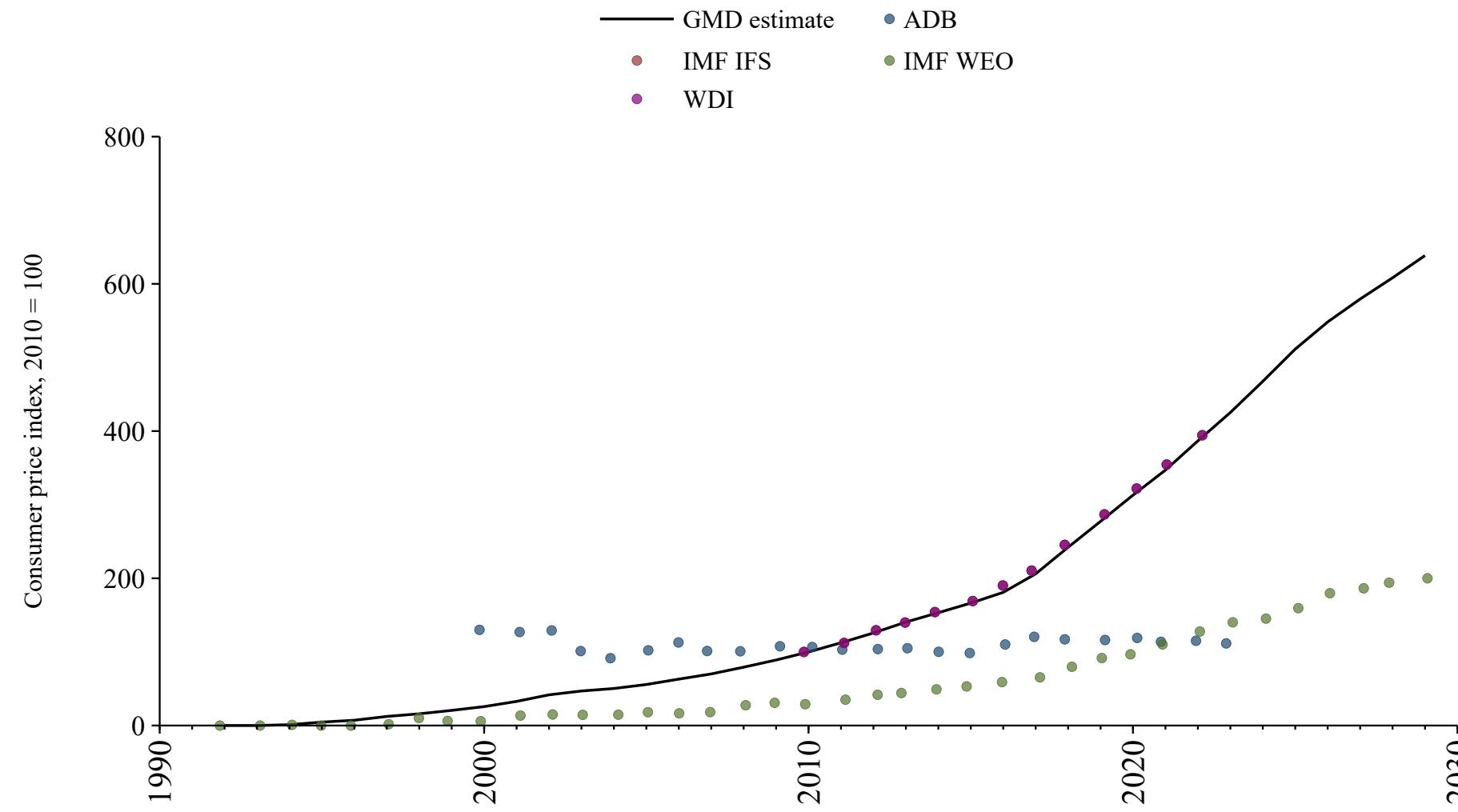
Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1929 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 12.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 37.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



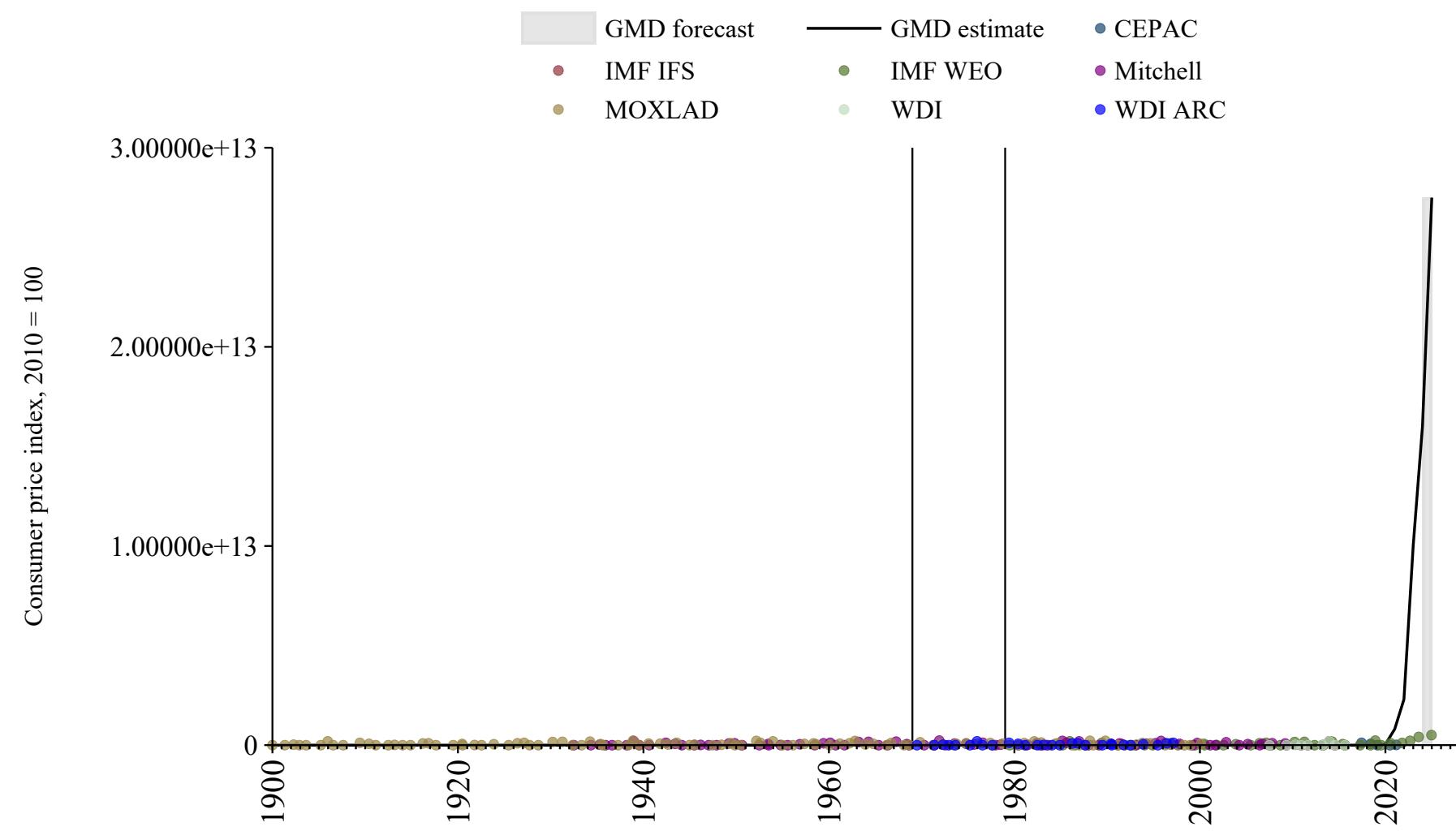
Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



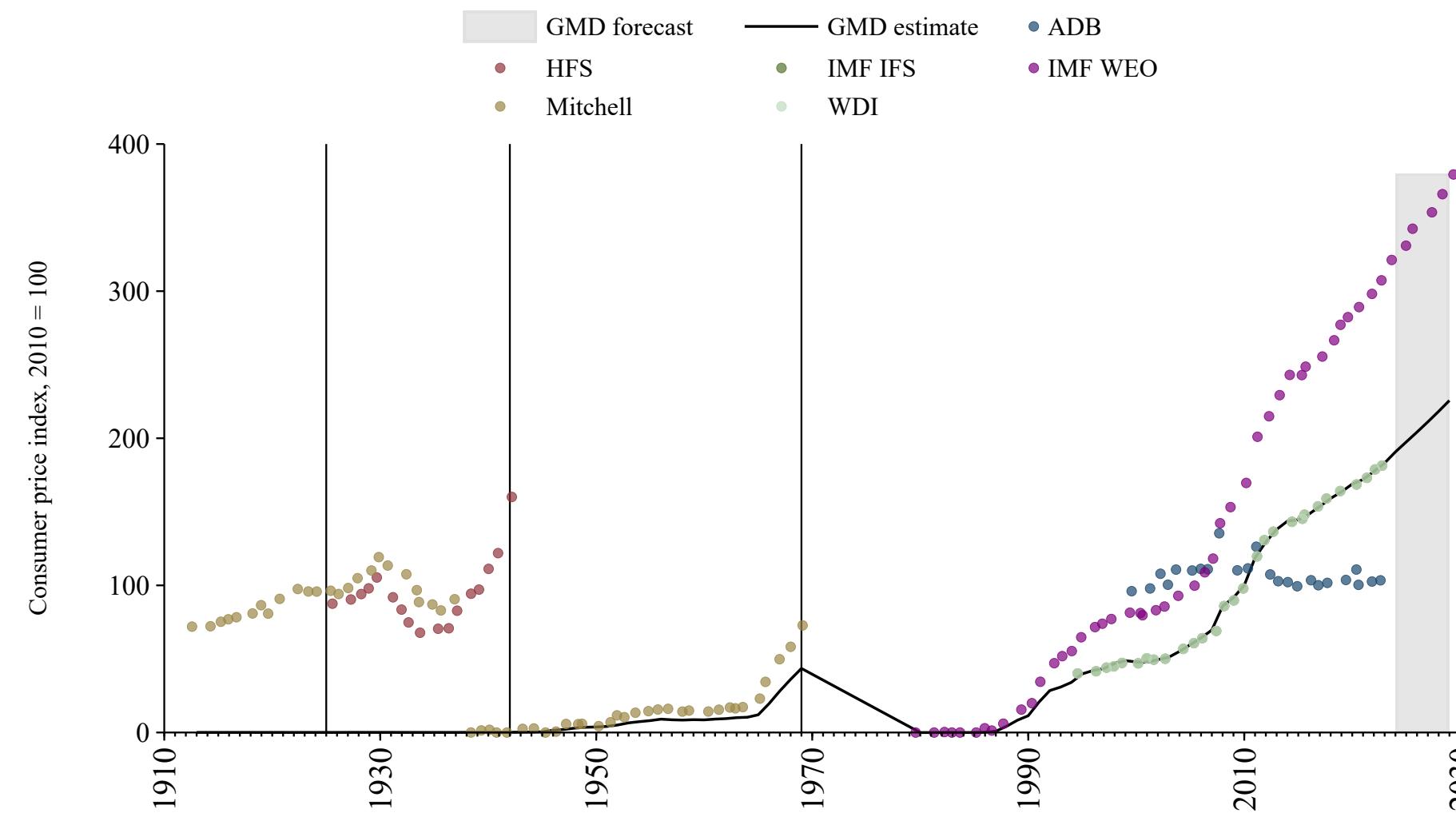
Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1900 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = .3%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = .1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



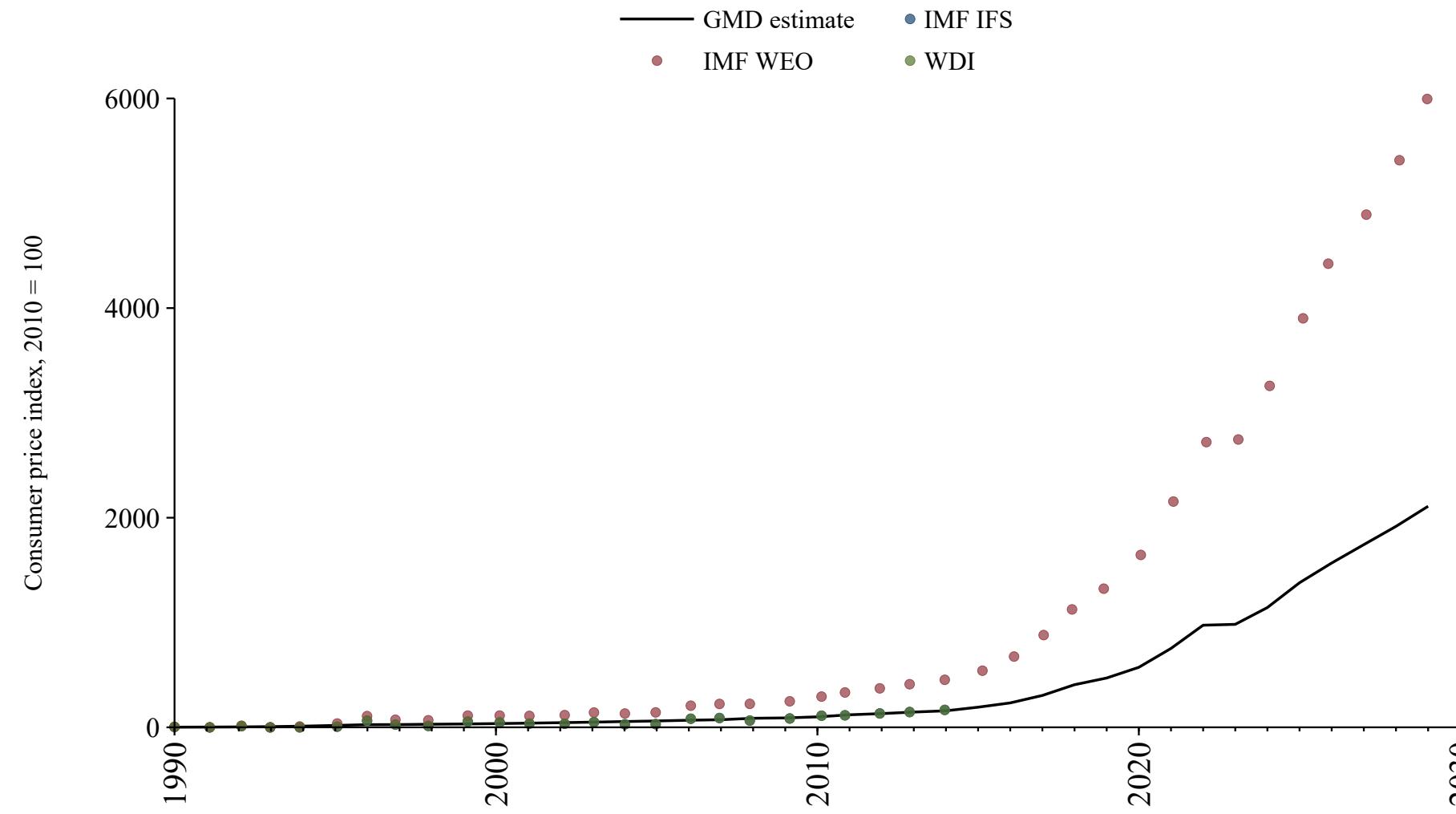
Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1913 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = .2%).
Schuler (2015)	1926 - 1942	Spliced using overlapping data in 1943: (ratio = .2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1943 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
WEO (2024)	1970 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



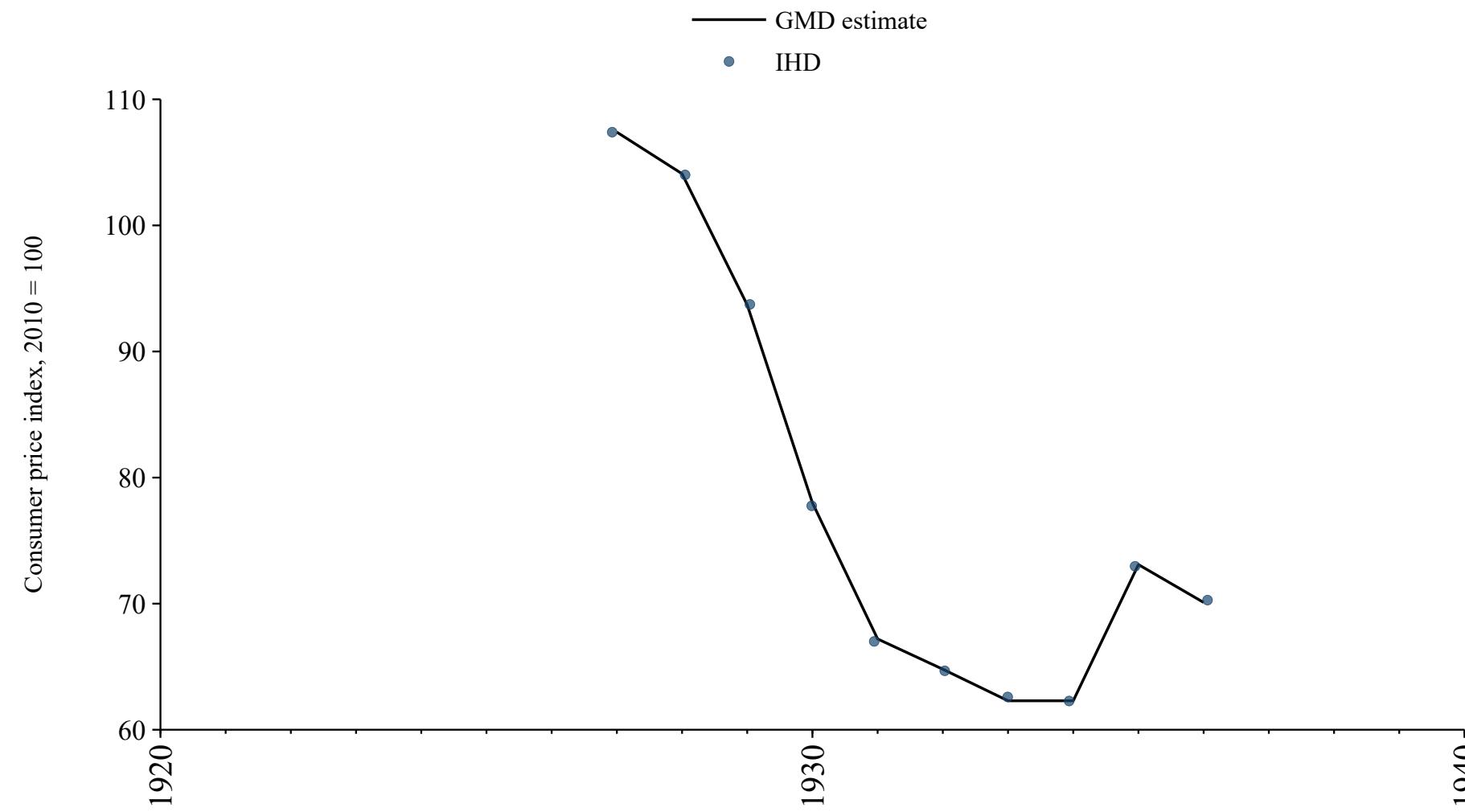
Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



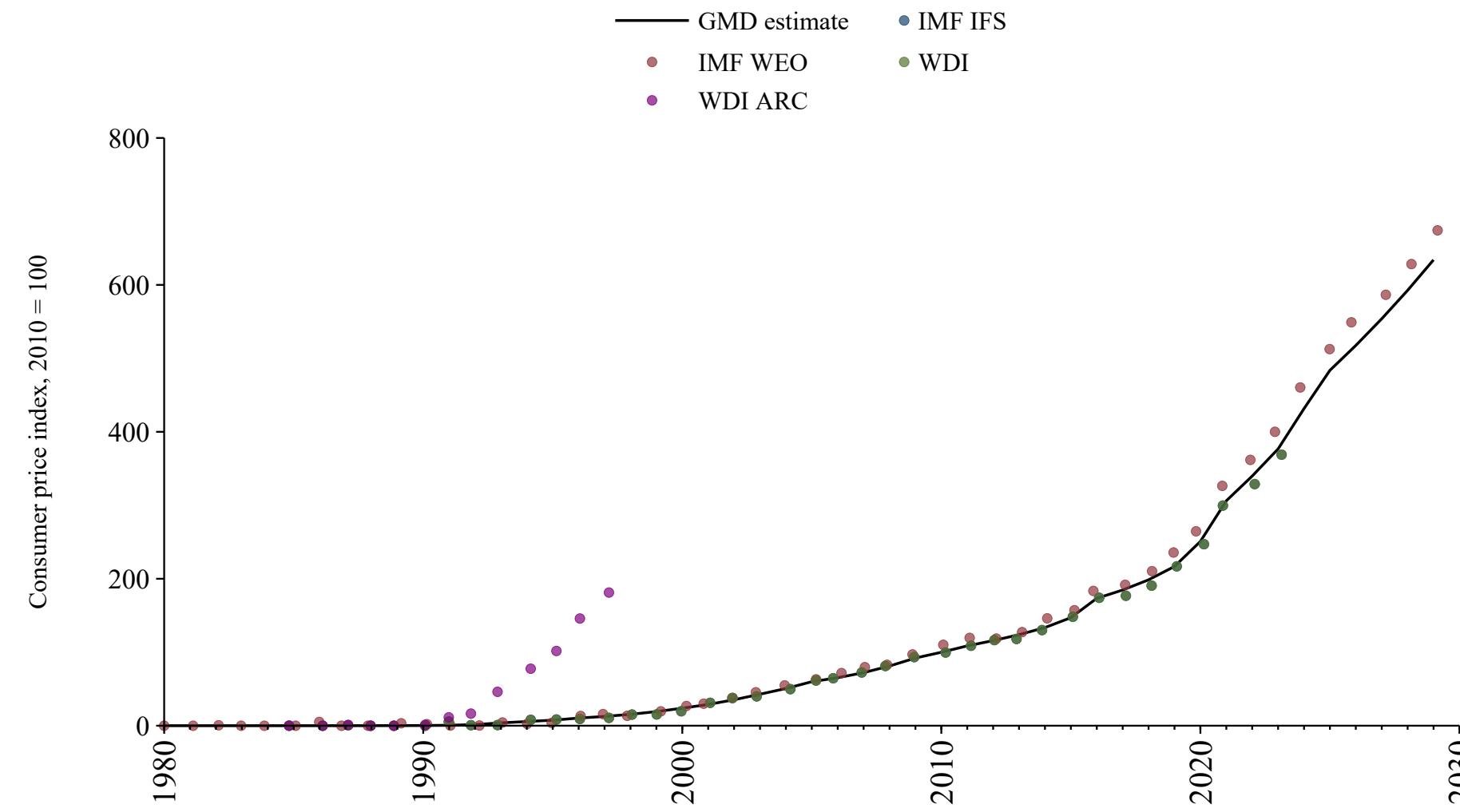
Yugoslavia

Source	Time span	Notes
Ellison et al. (2024)	1927 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937



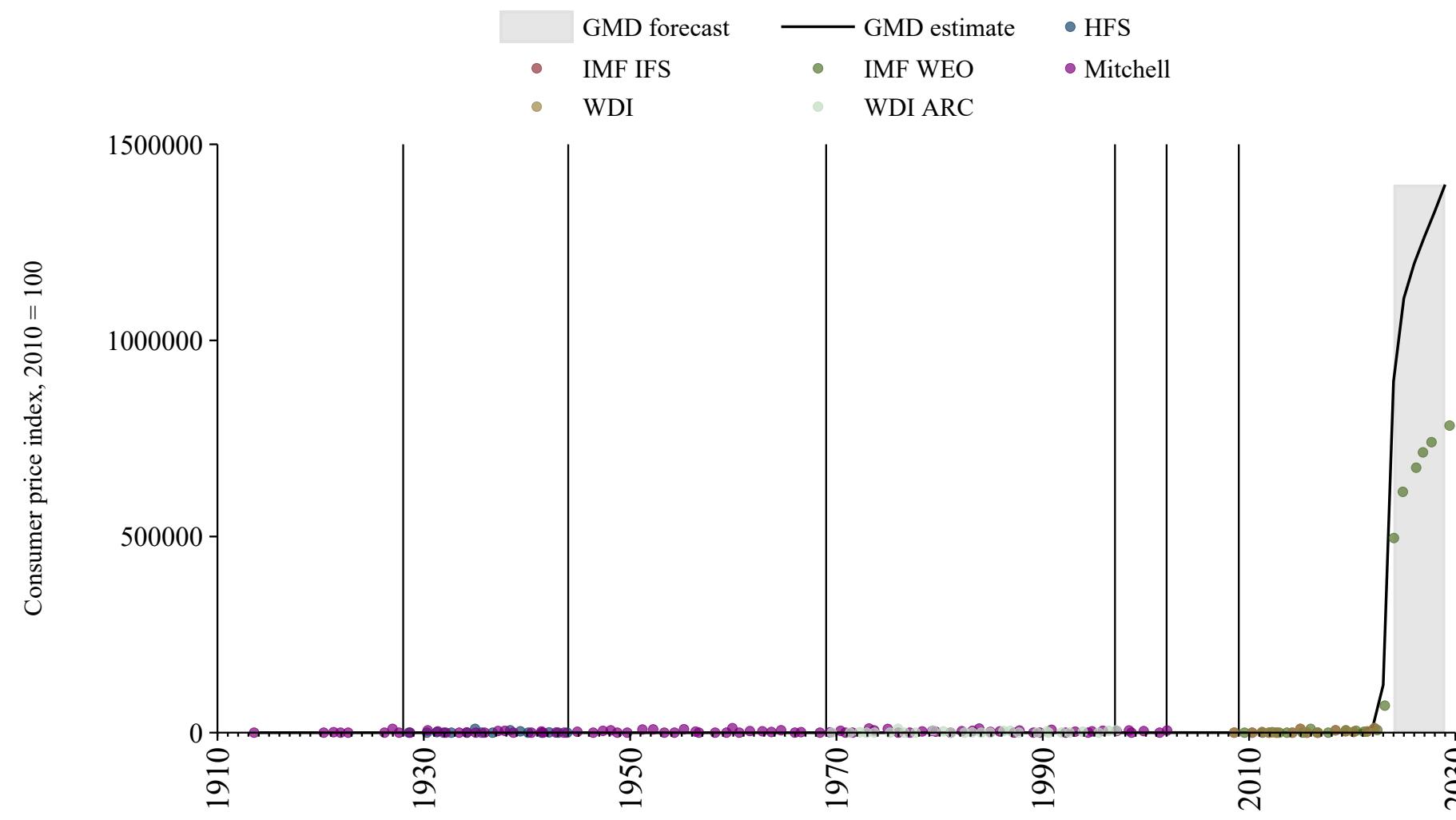
Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



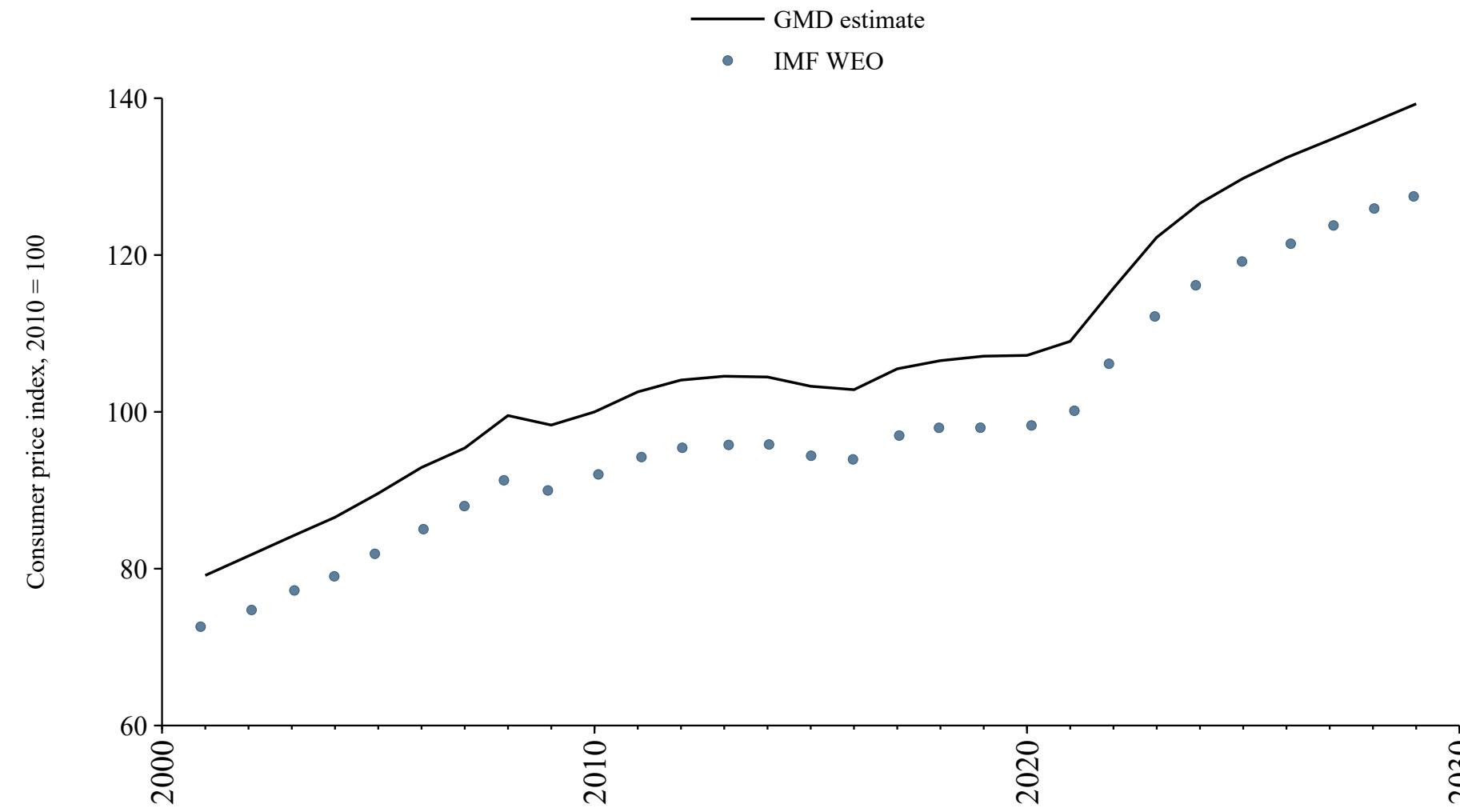
Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 12.8%).
Schuler (2015)	1929 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 1.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 13.3%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 31.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1998 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003: (ratio = 31.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2003 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 56.1%).
WEO (2024)	2010 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



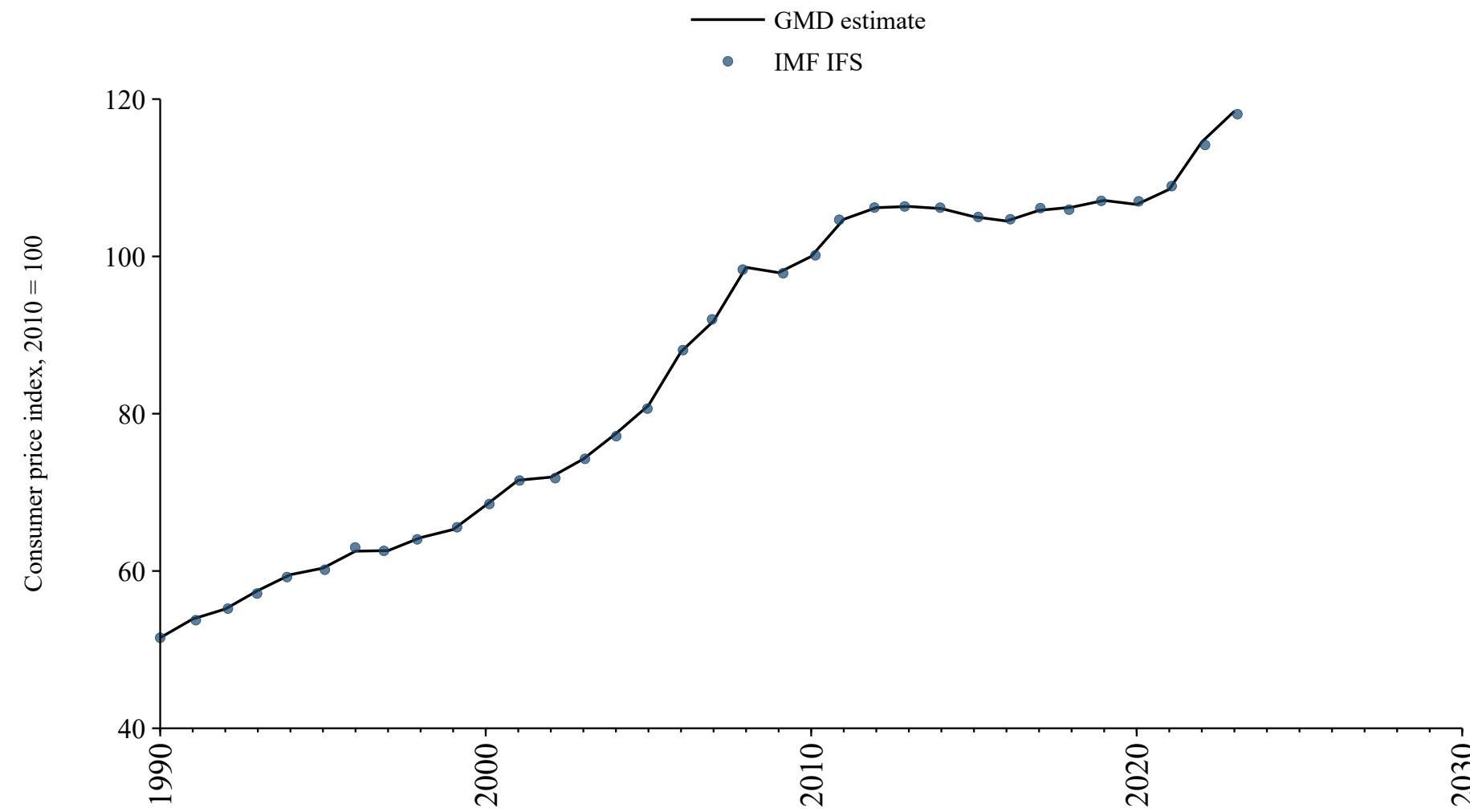
Andorra

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



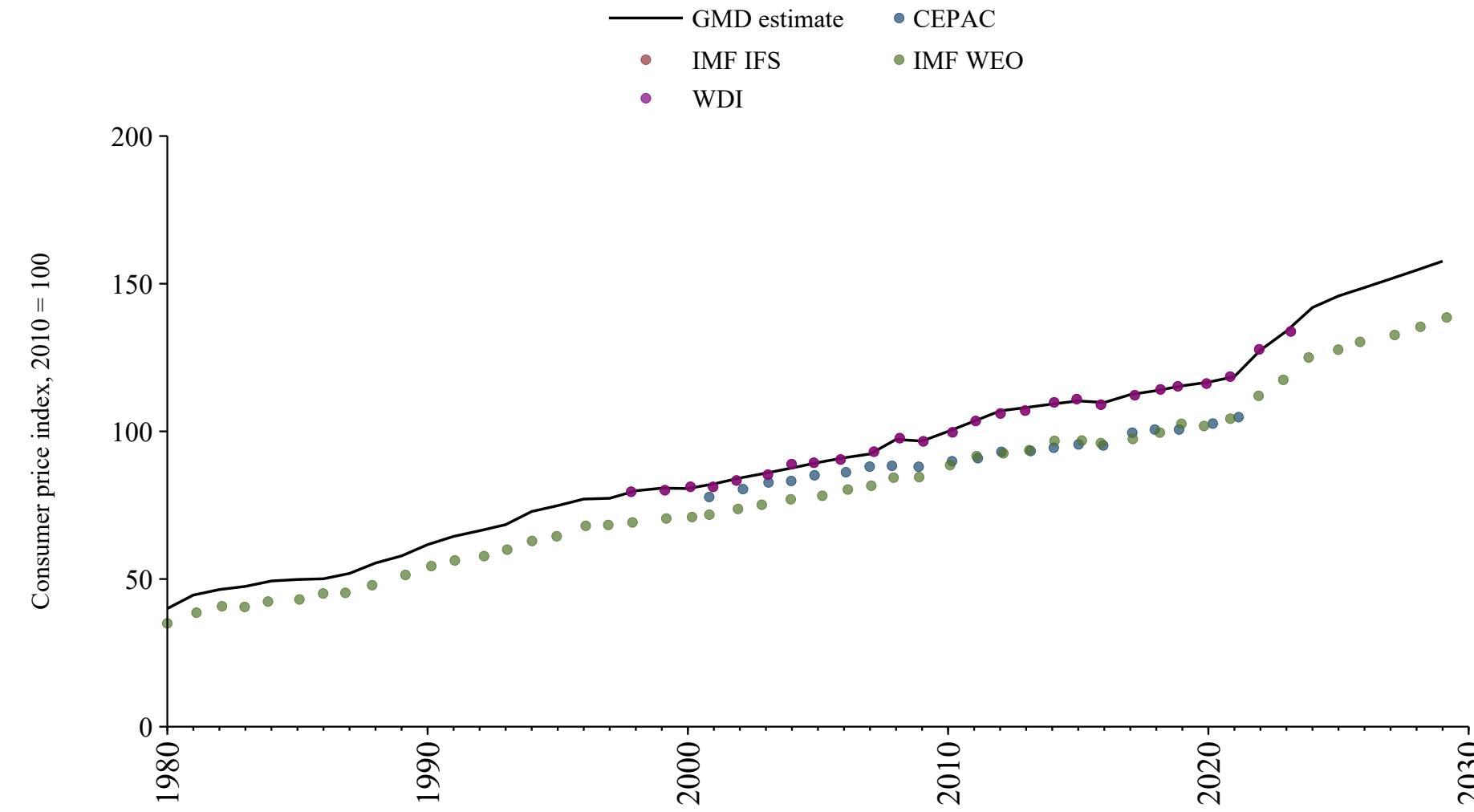
Anguilla

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



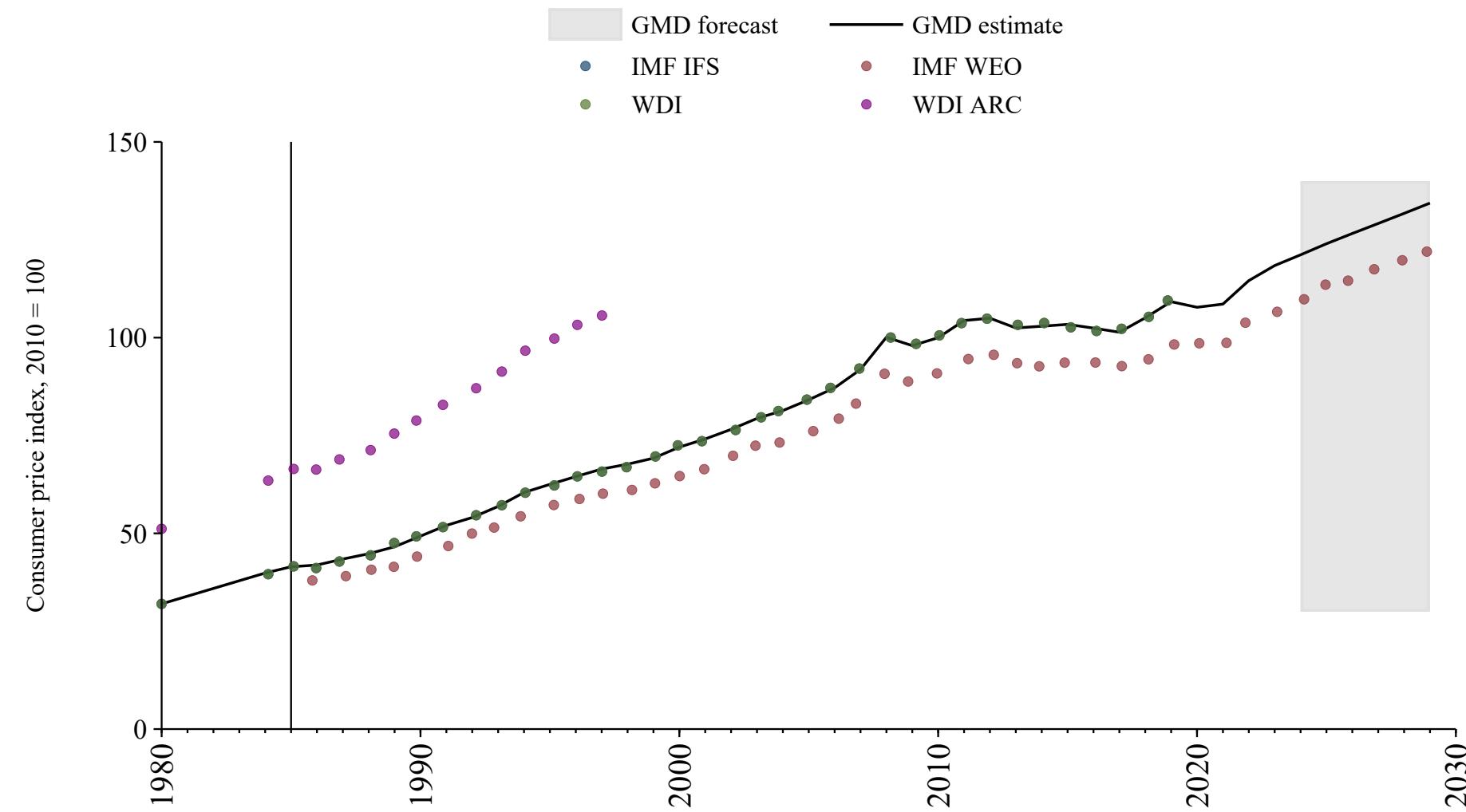
Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



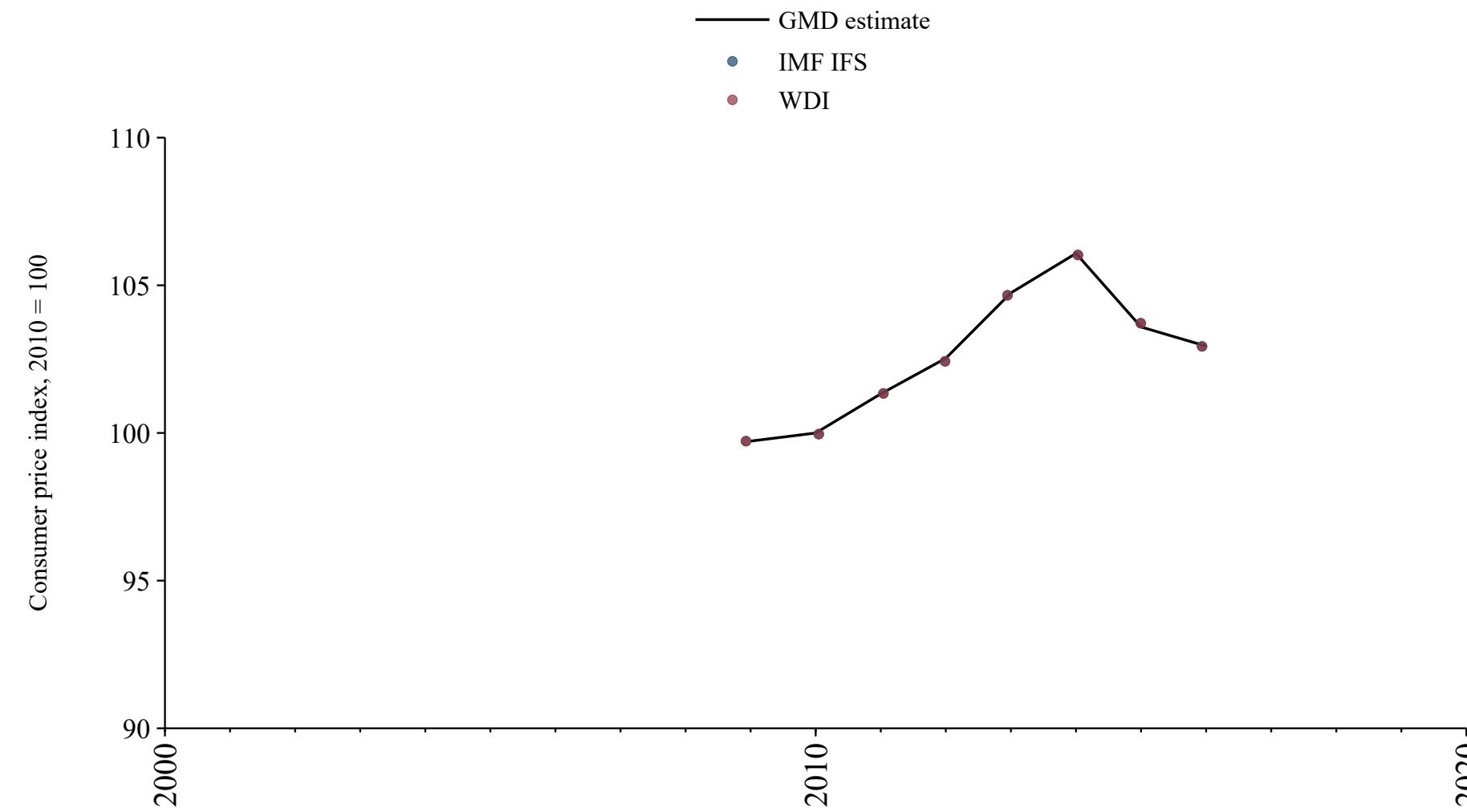
Aruba

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1980 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 90.7%).
WEO (2024)	1986 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



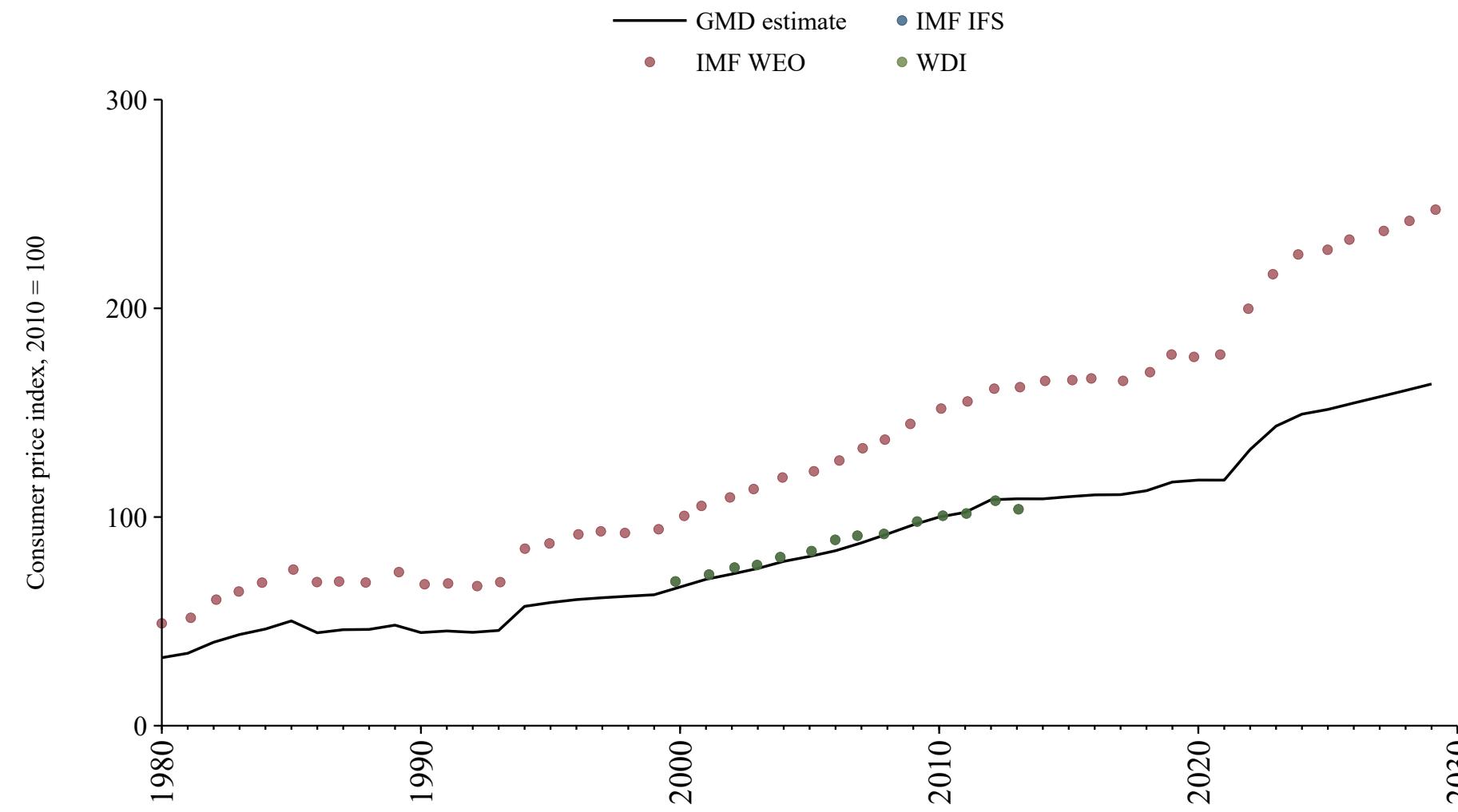
Cayman Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2009 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



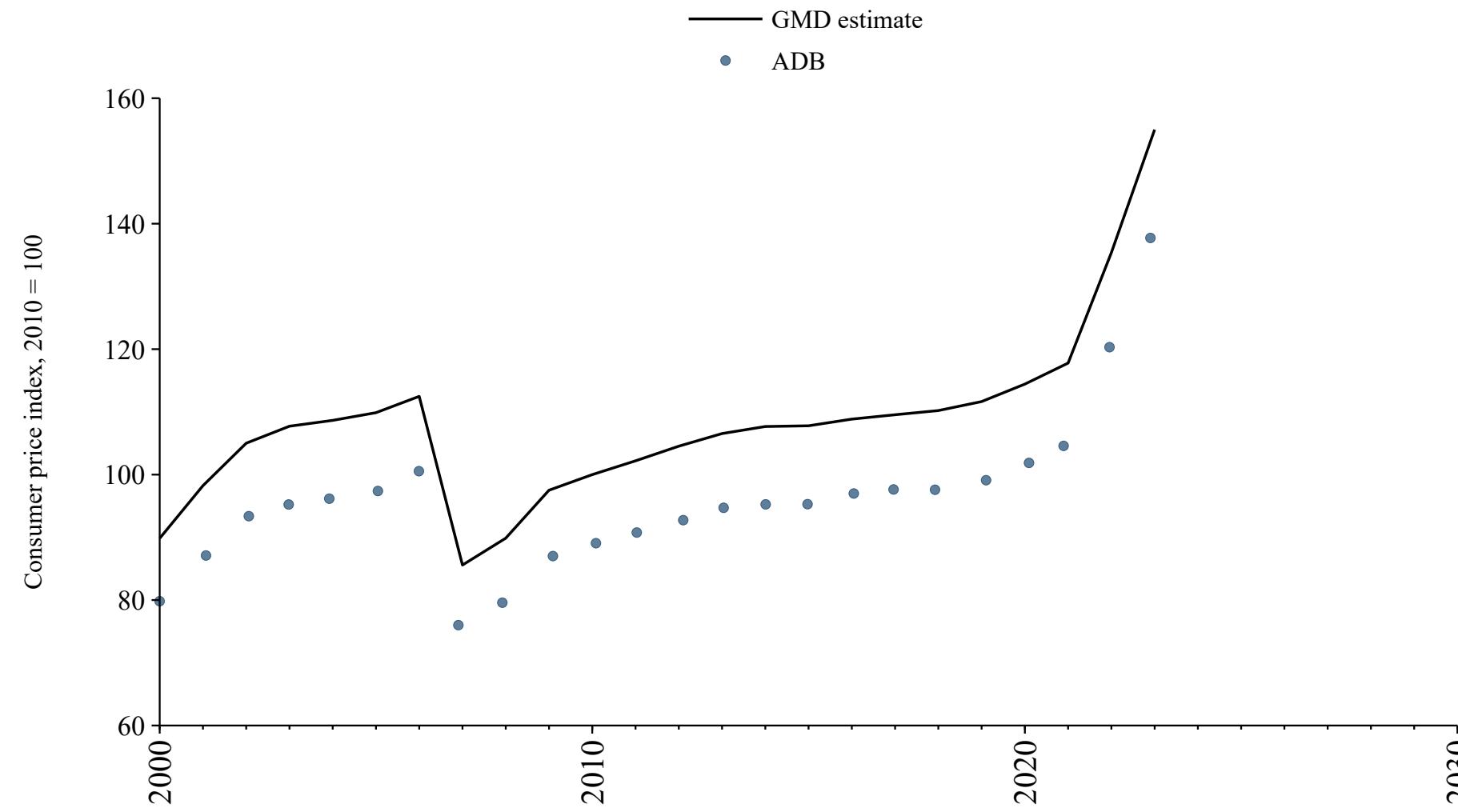
Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



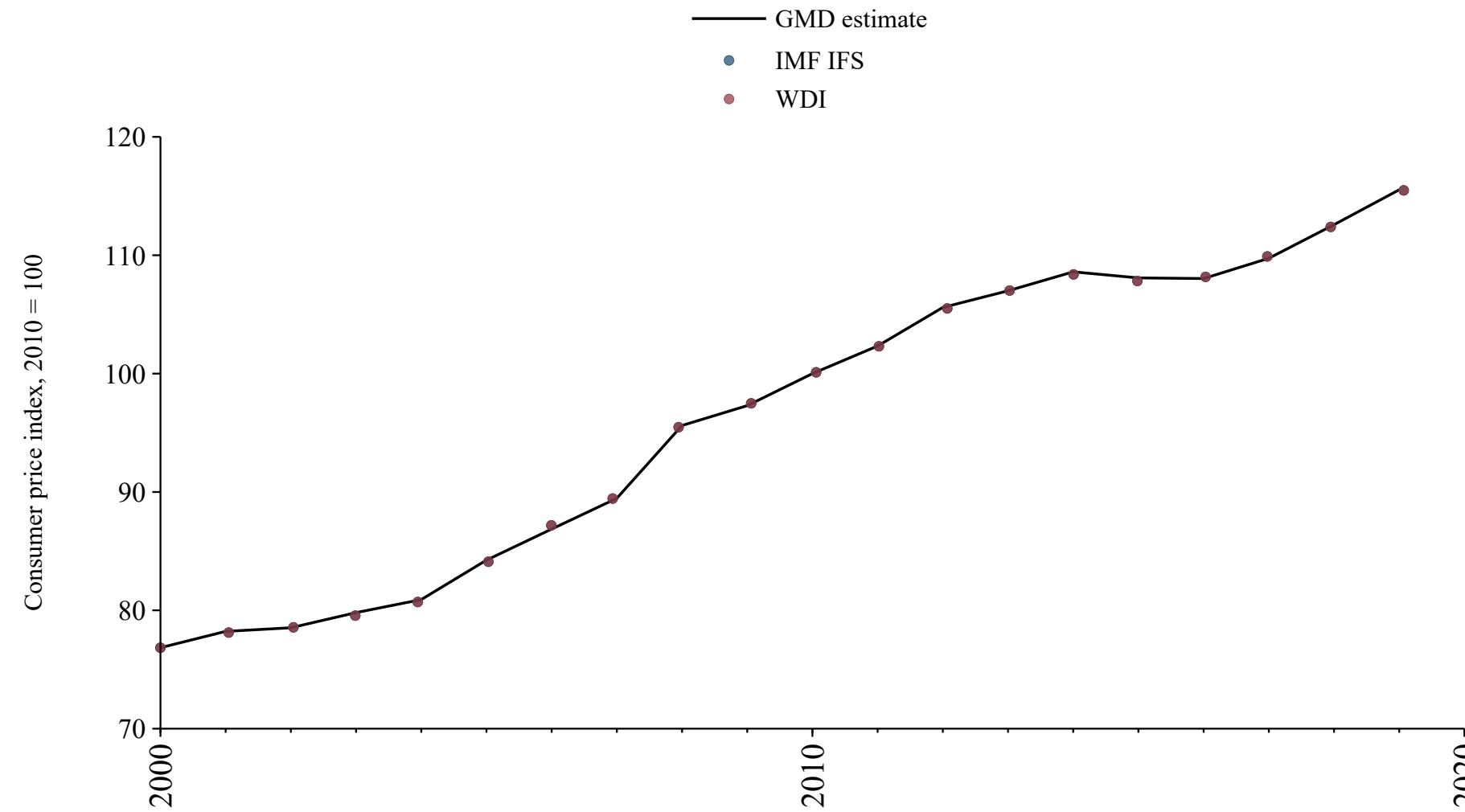
Cook Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



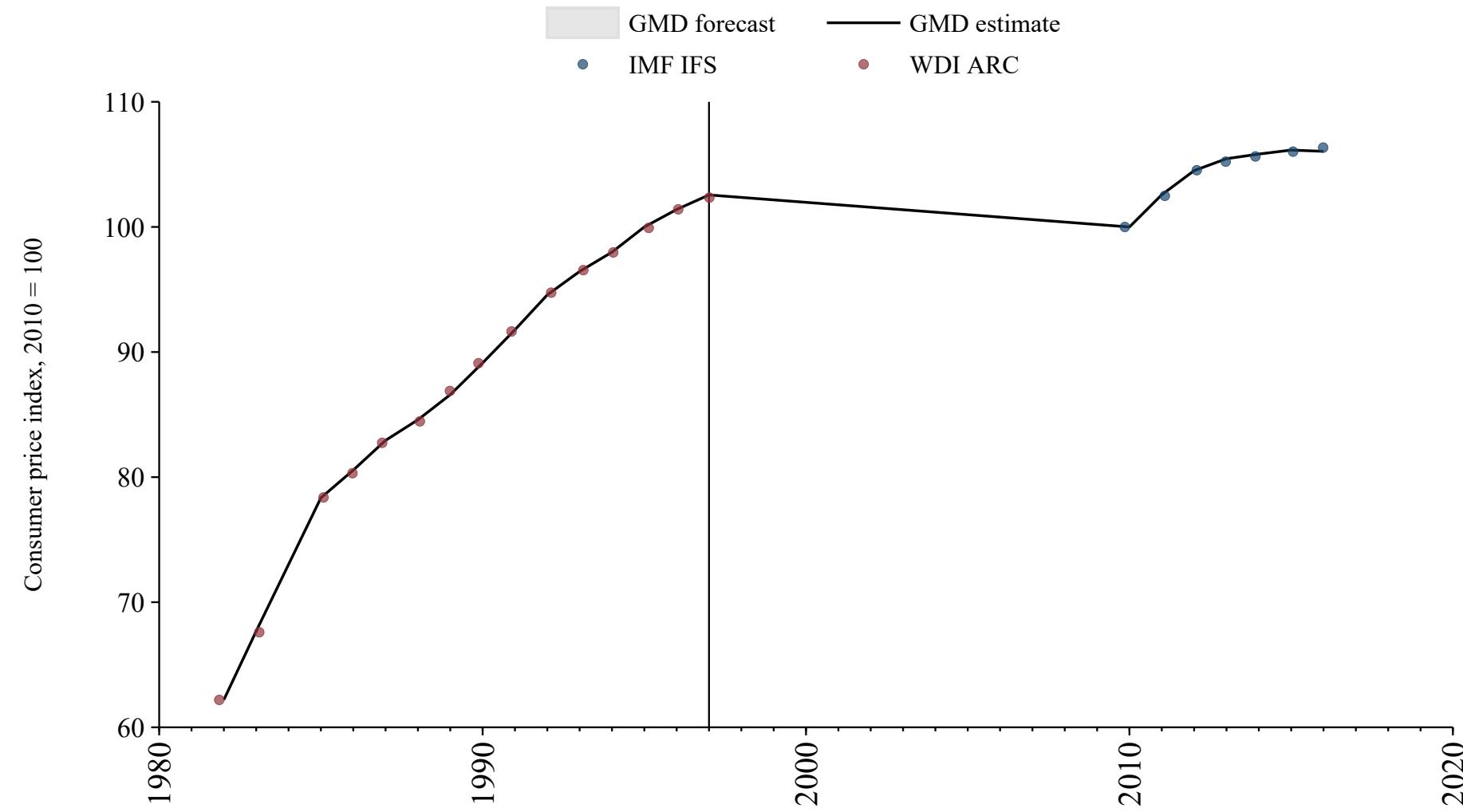
Curaçao

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



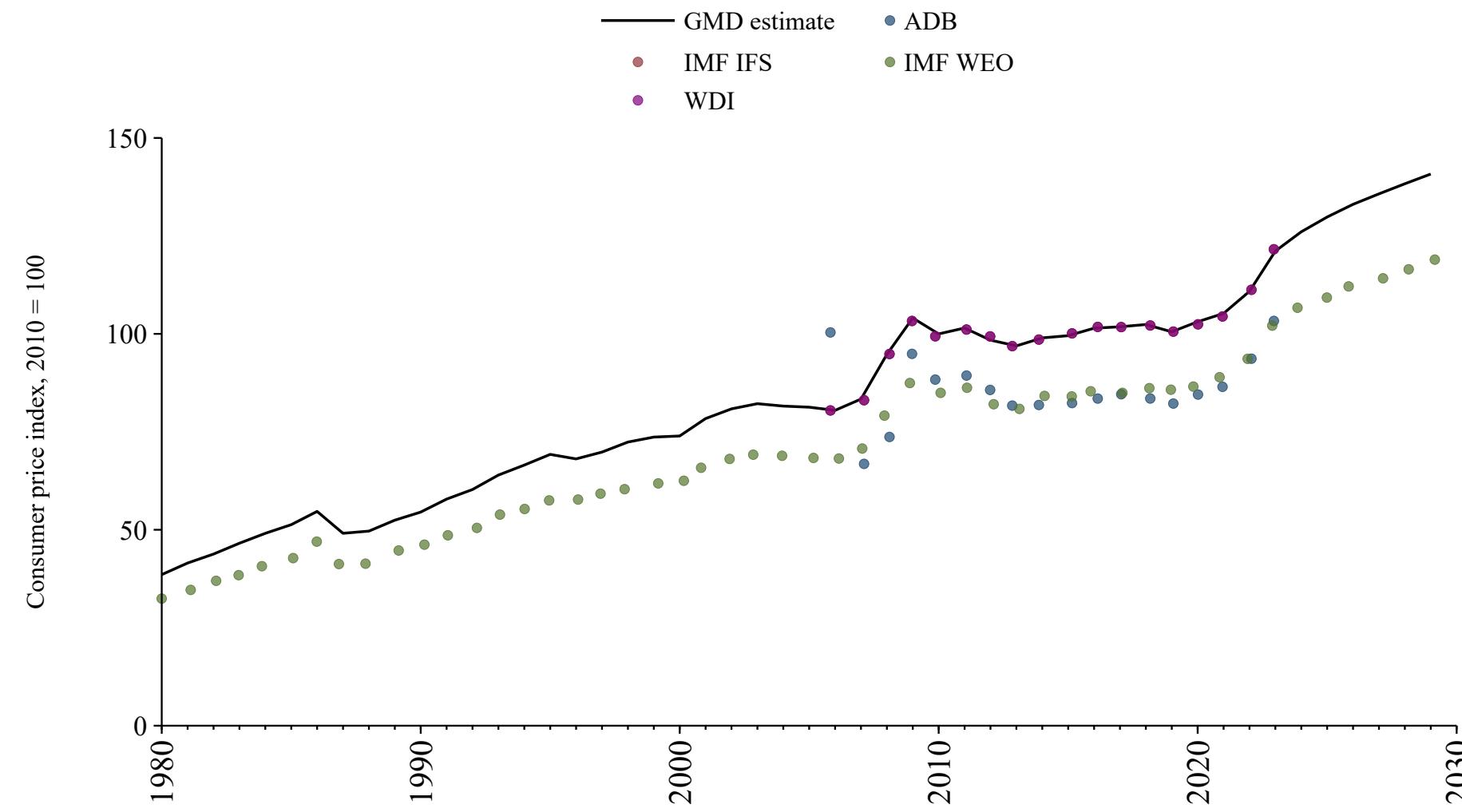
Guadeloupe

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1982 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1998 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



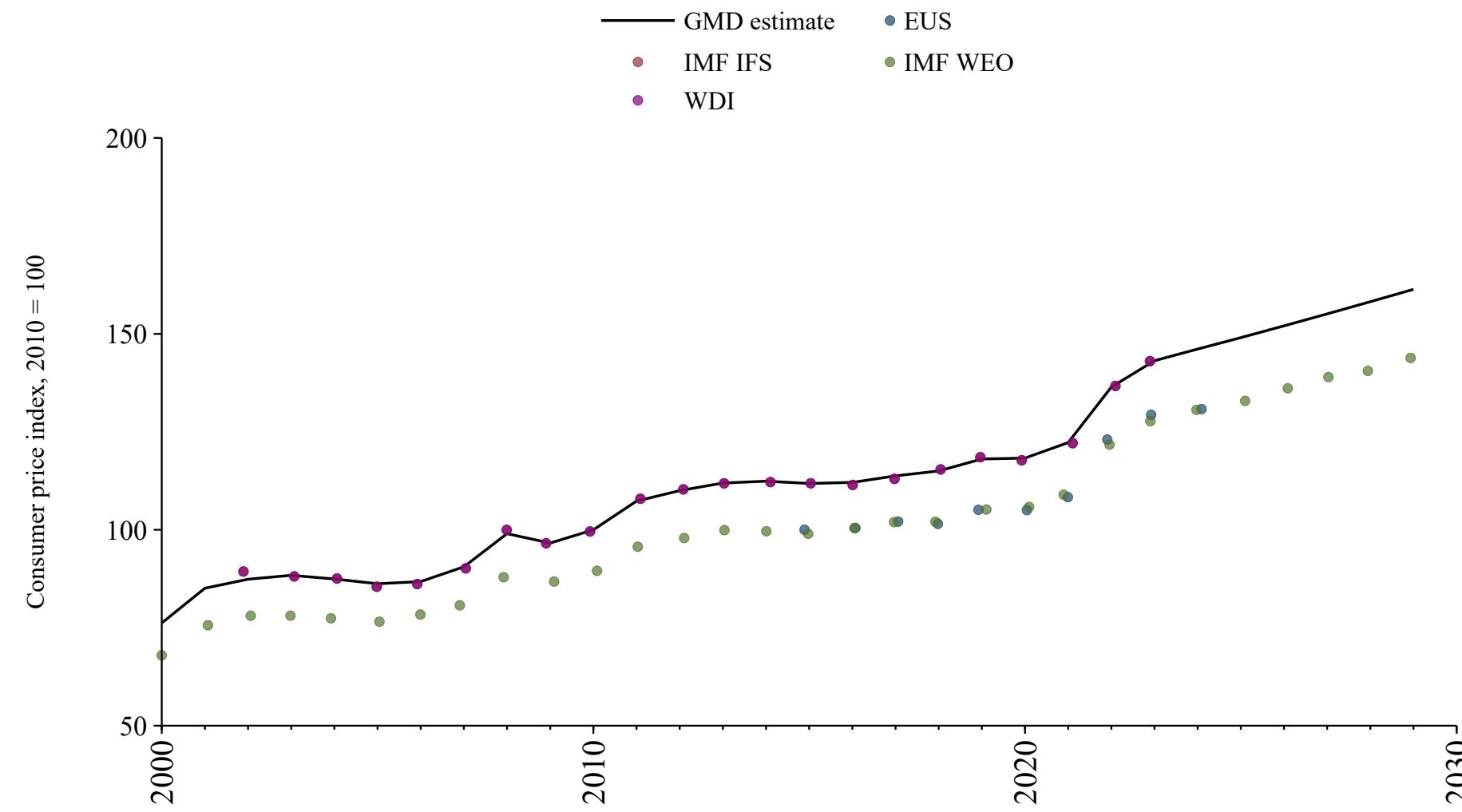
Kiribati

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



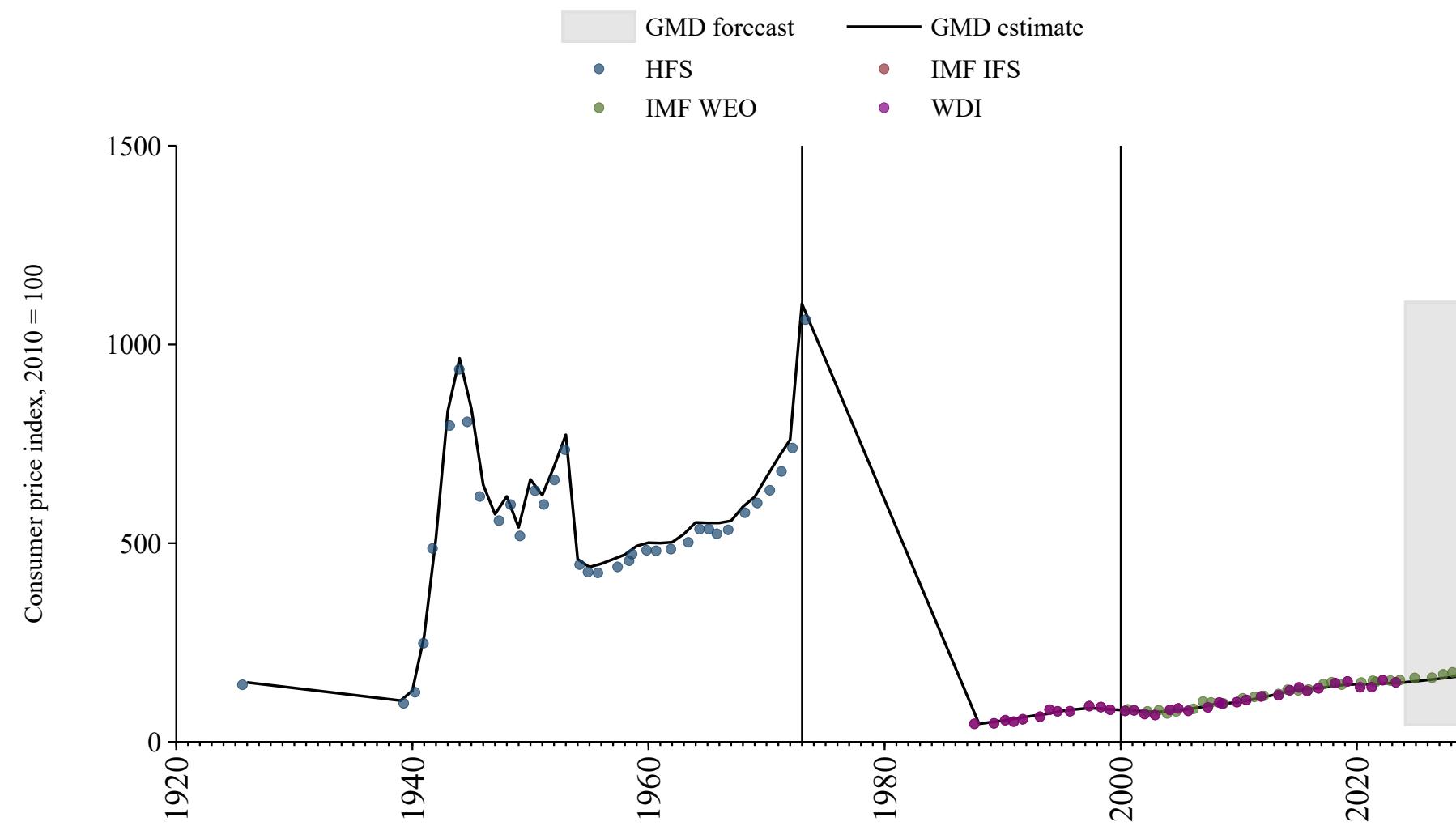
Kosovo

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



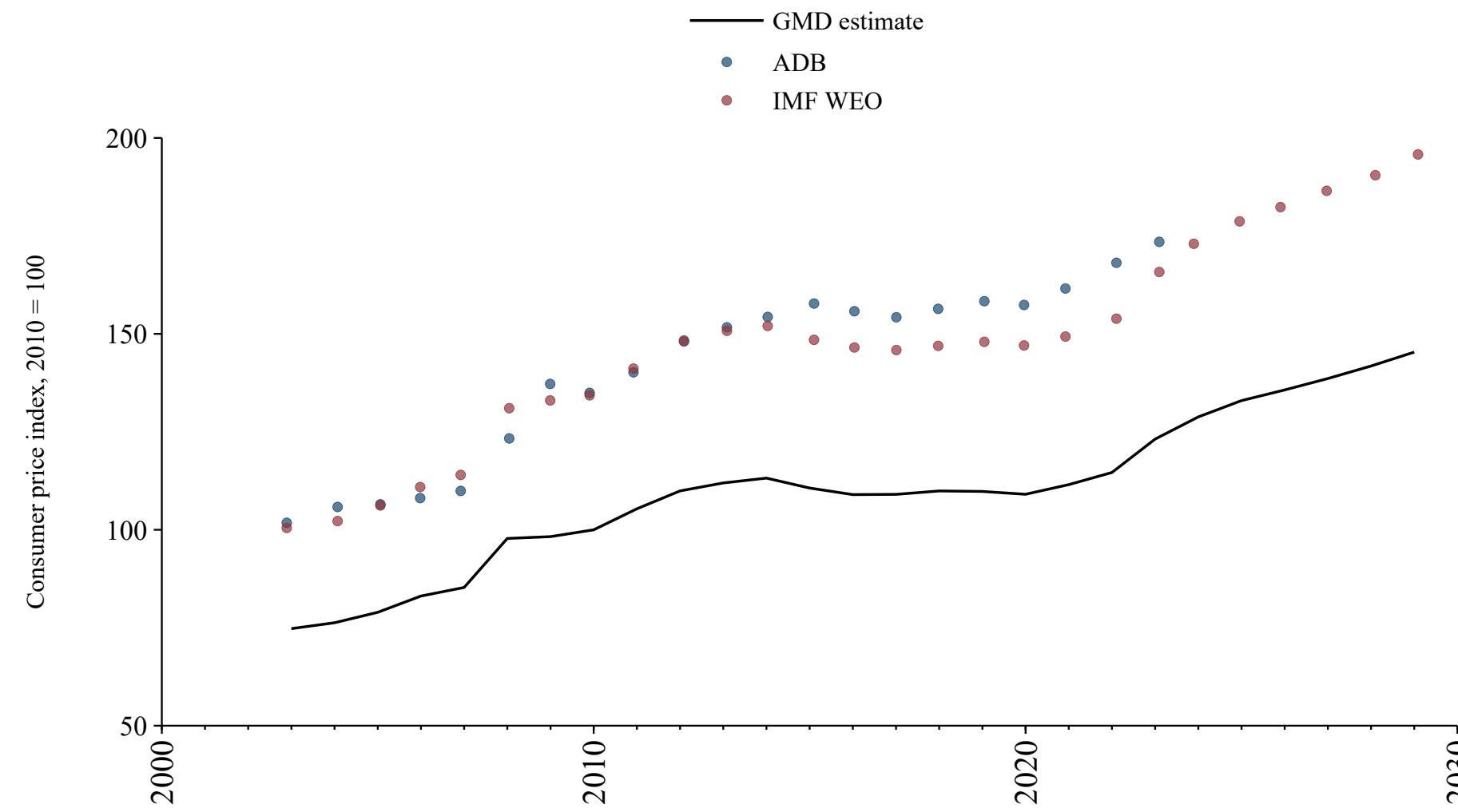
Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1926 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 108.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1974 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 104%).
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



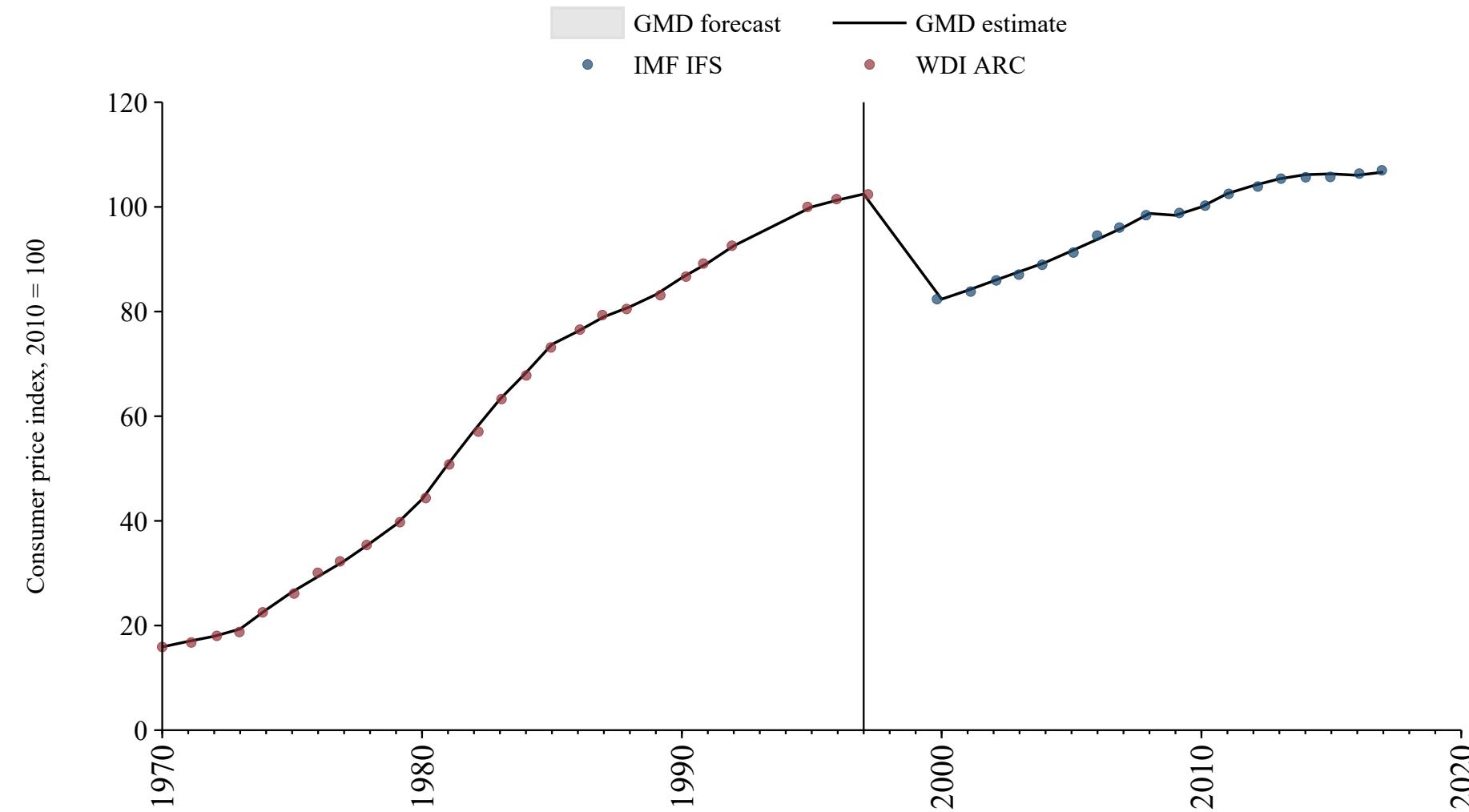
Marshall Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2003 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



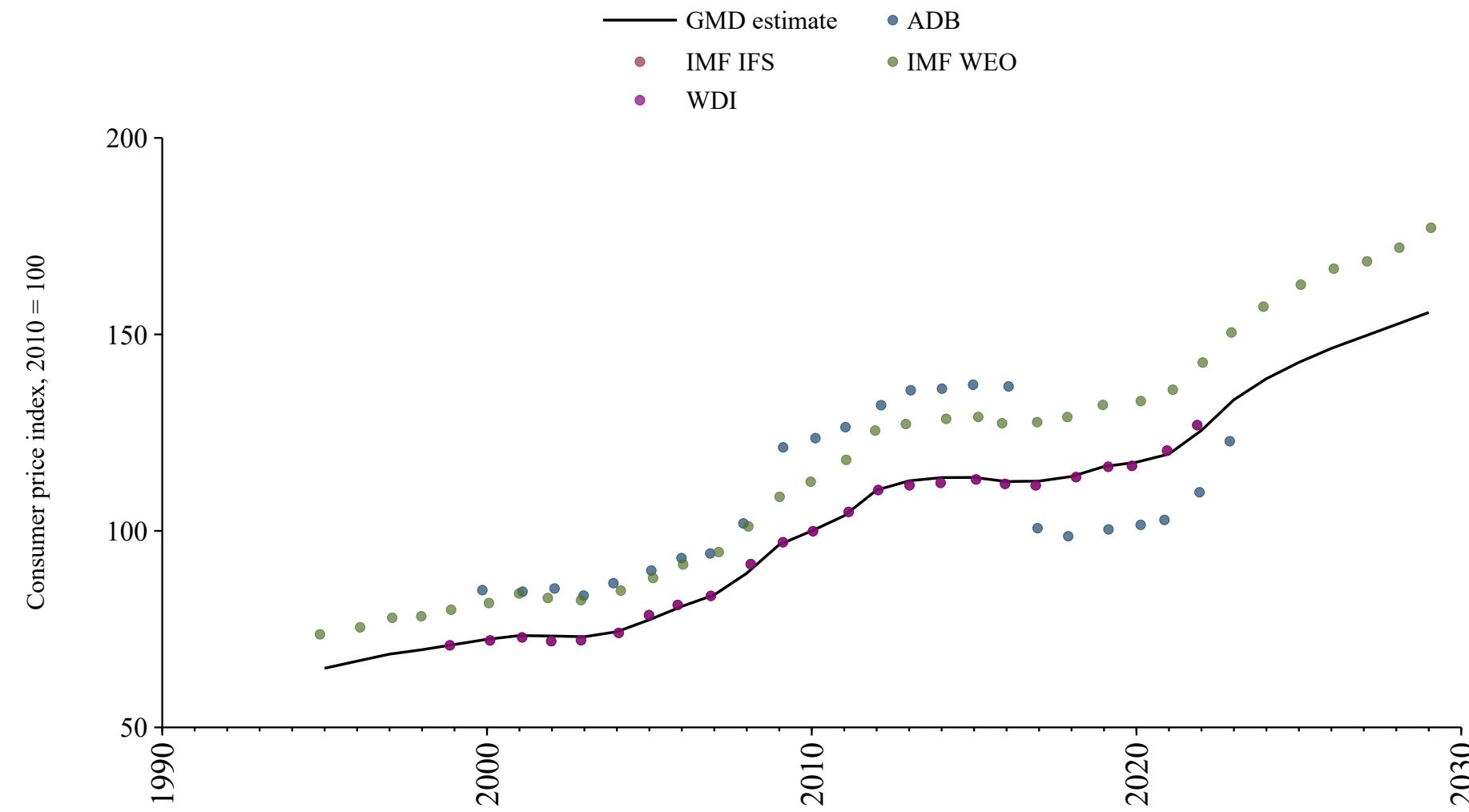
Martinique

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1998 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



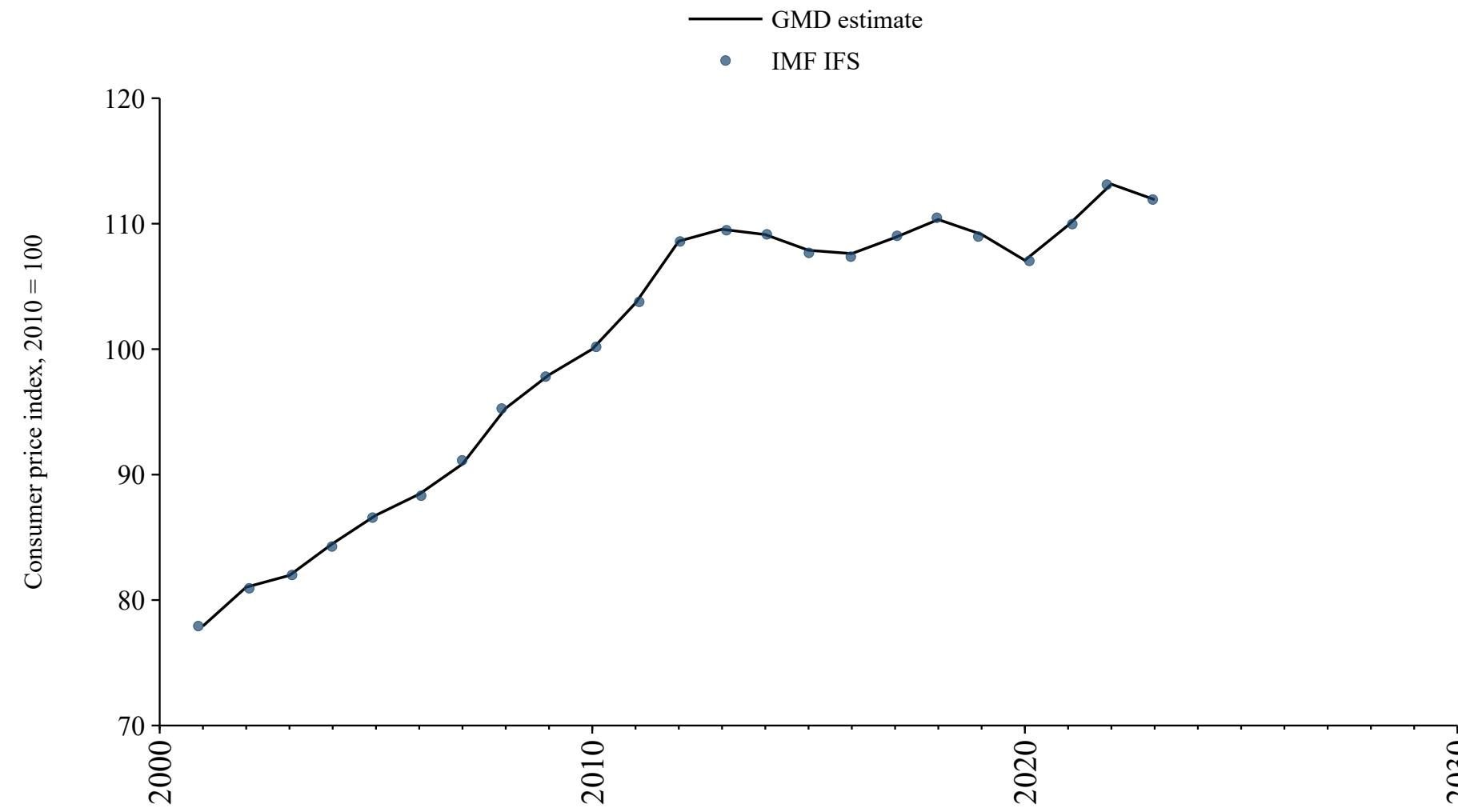
Micronesia (Federated States of)

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



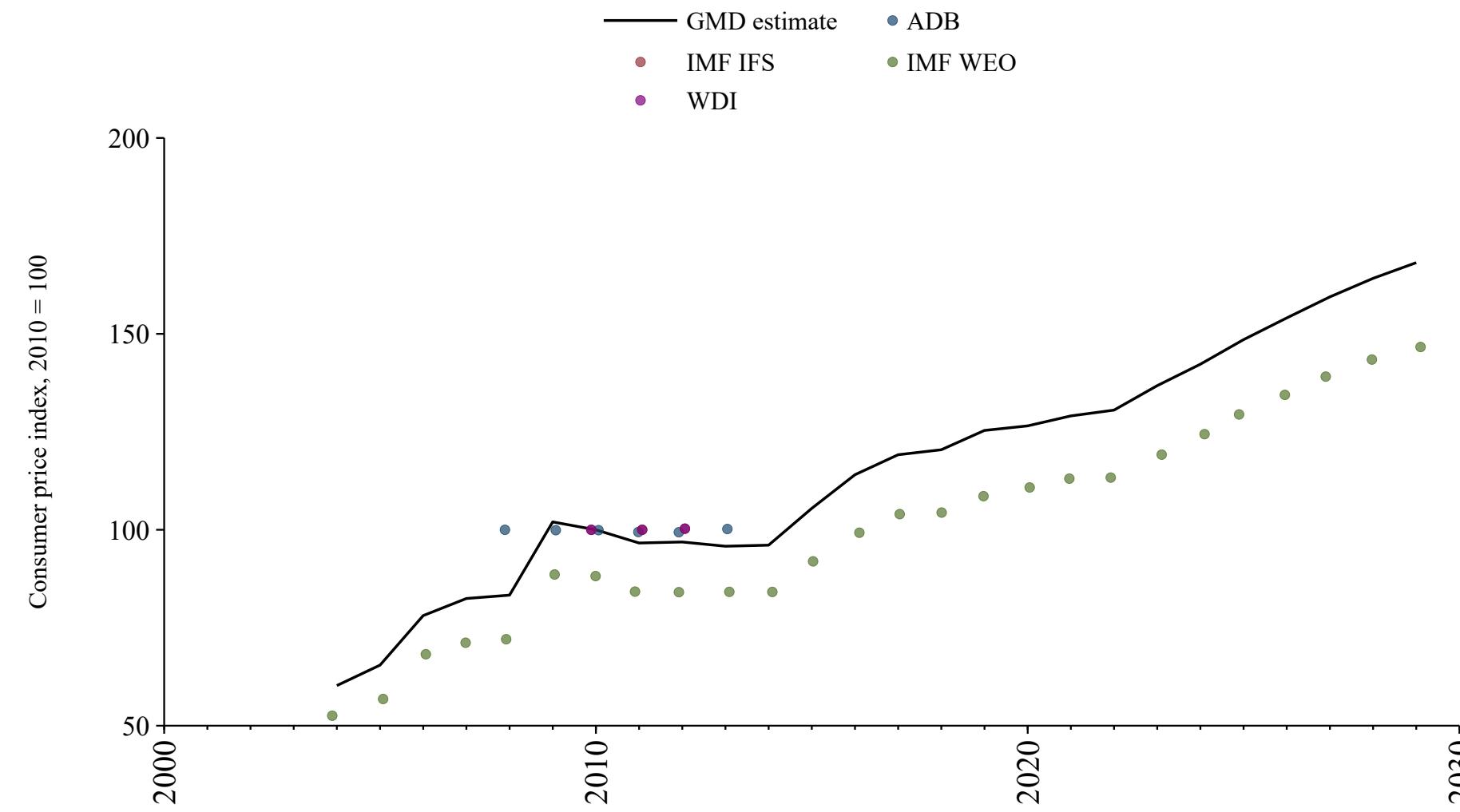
Montserrat

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



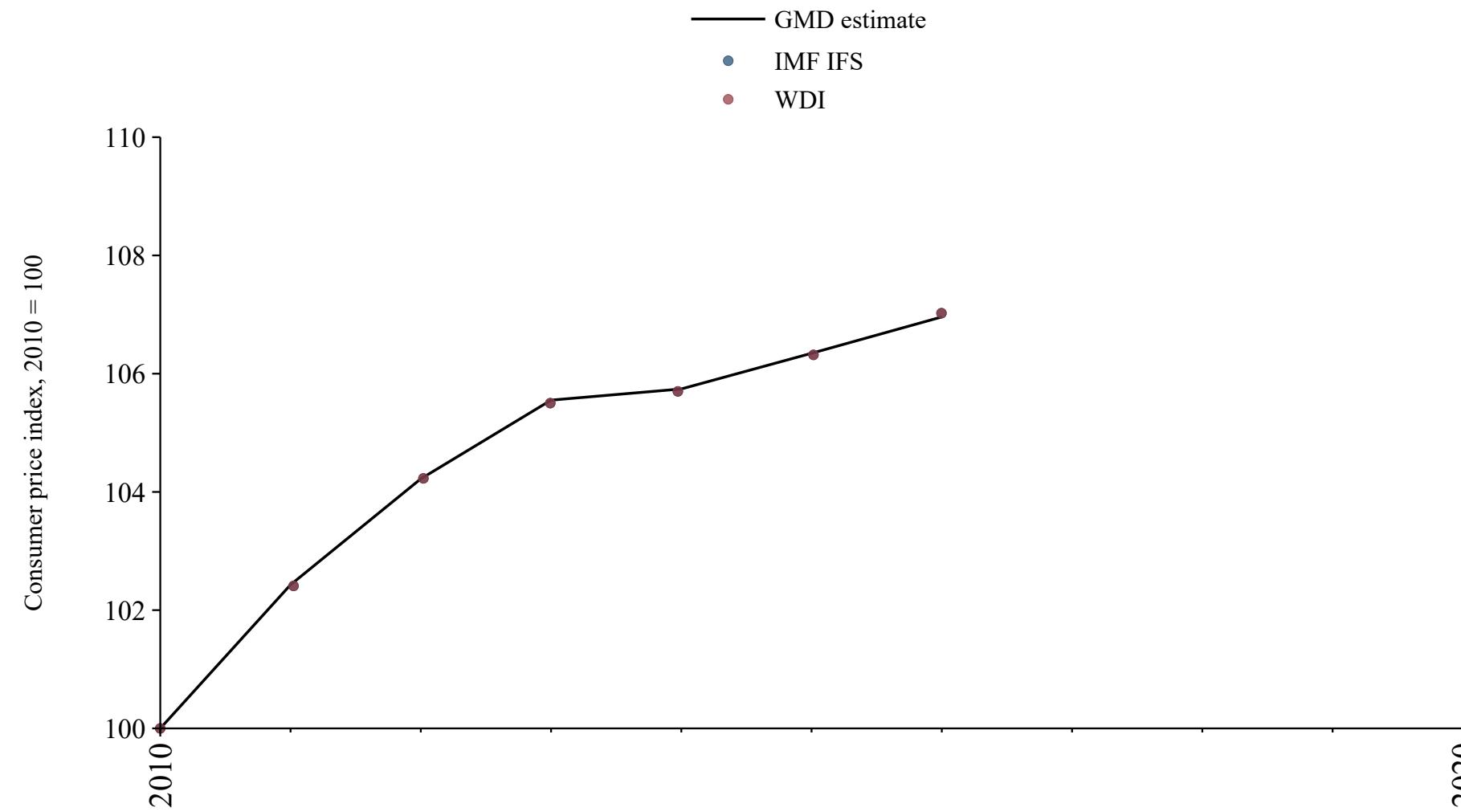
Nauru

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2004 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



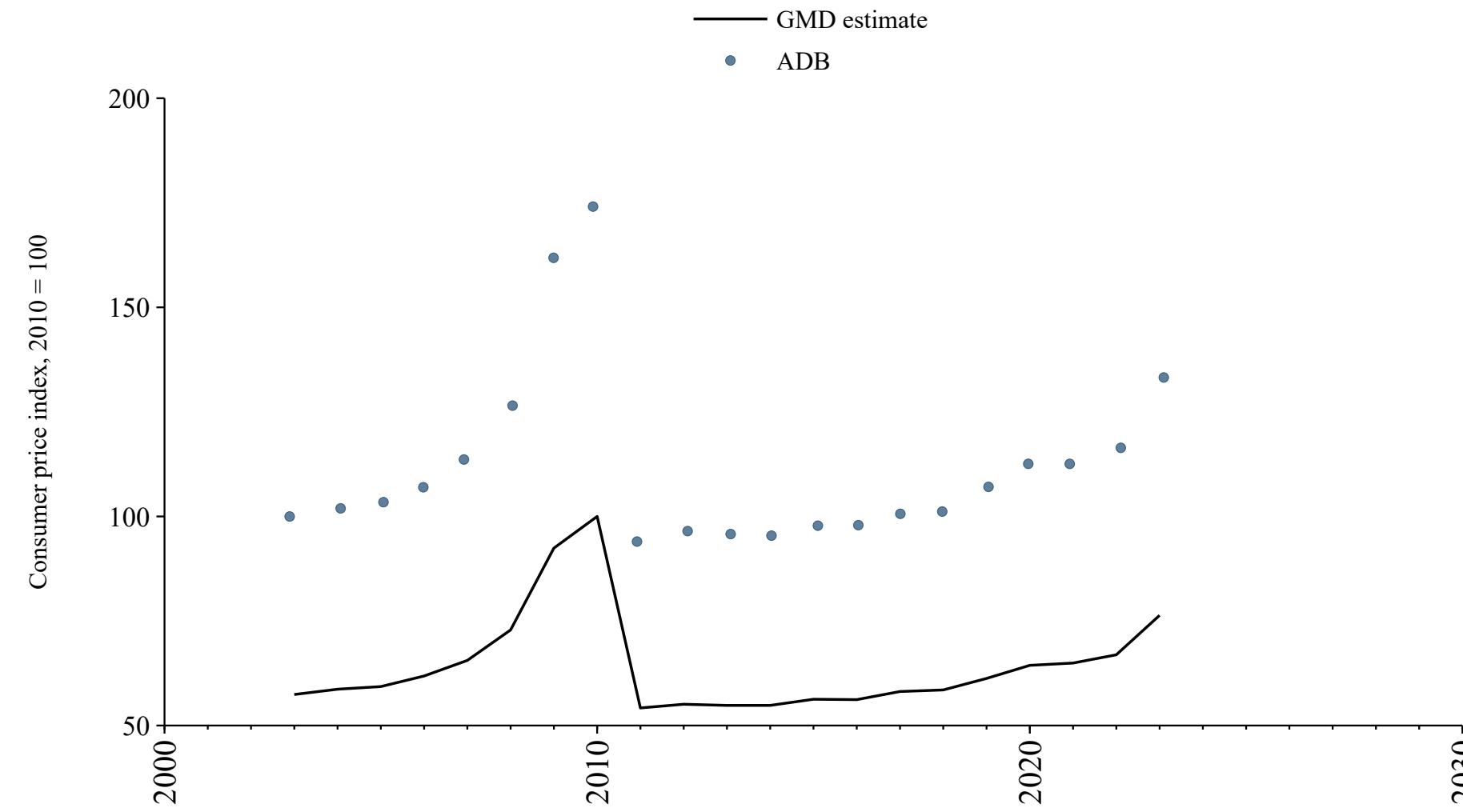
New Caledonia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2010 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



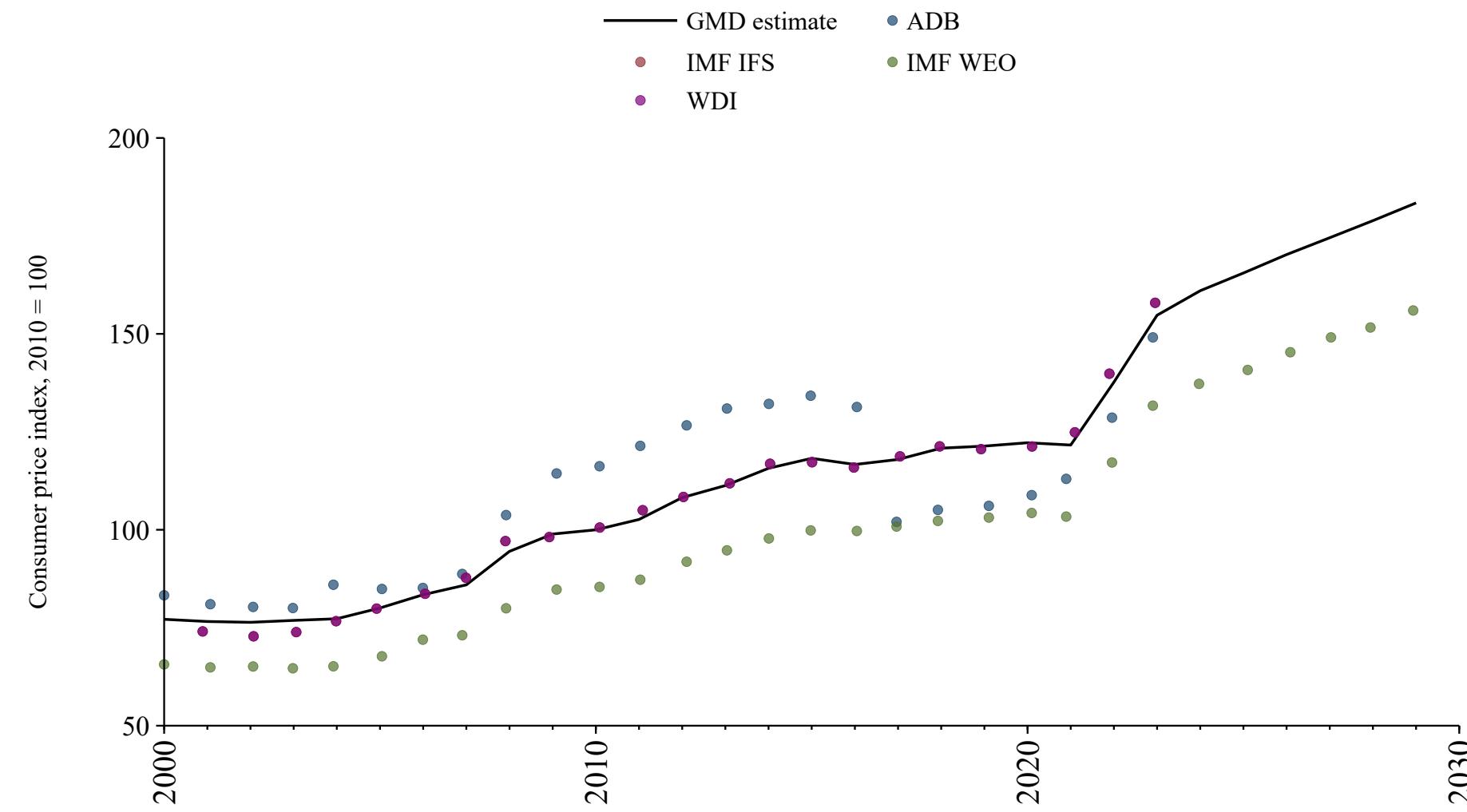
Niue

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2003 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



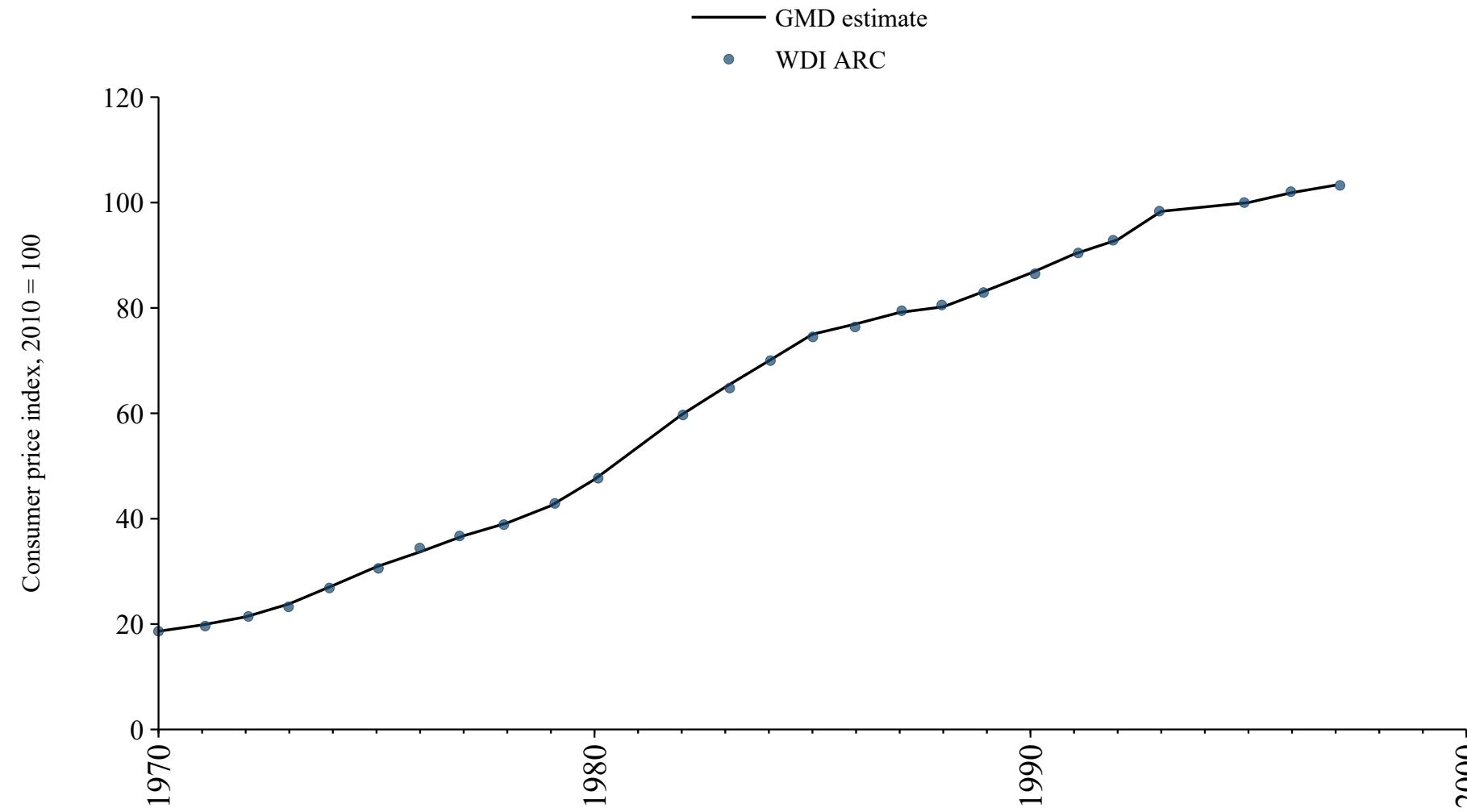
Palau

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



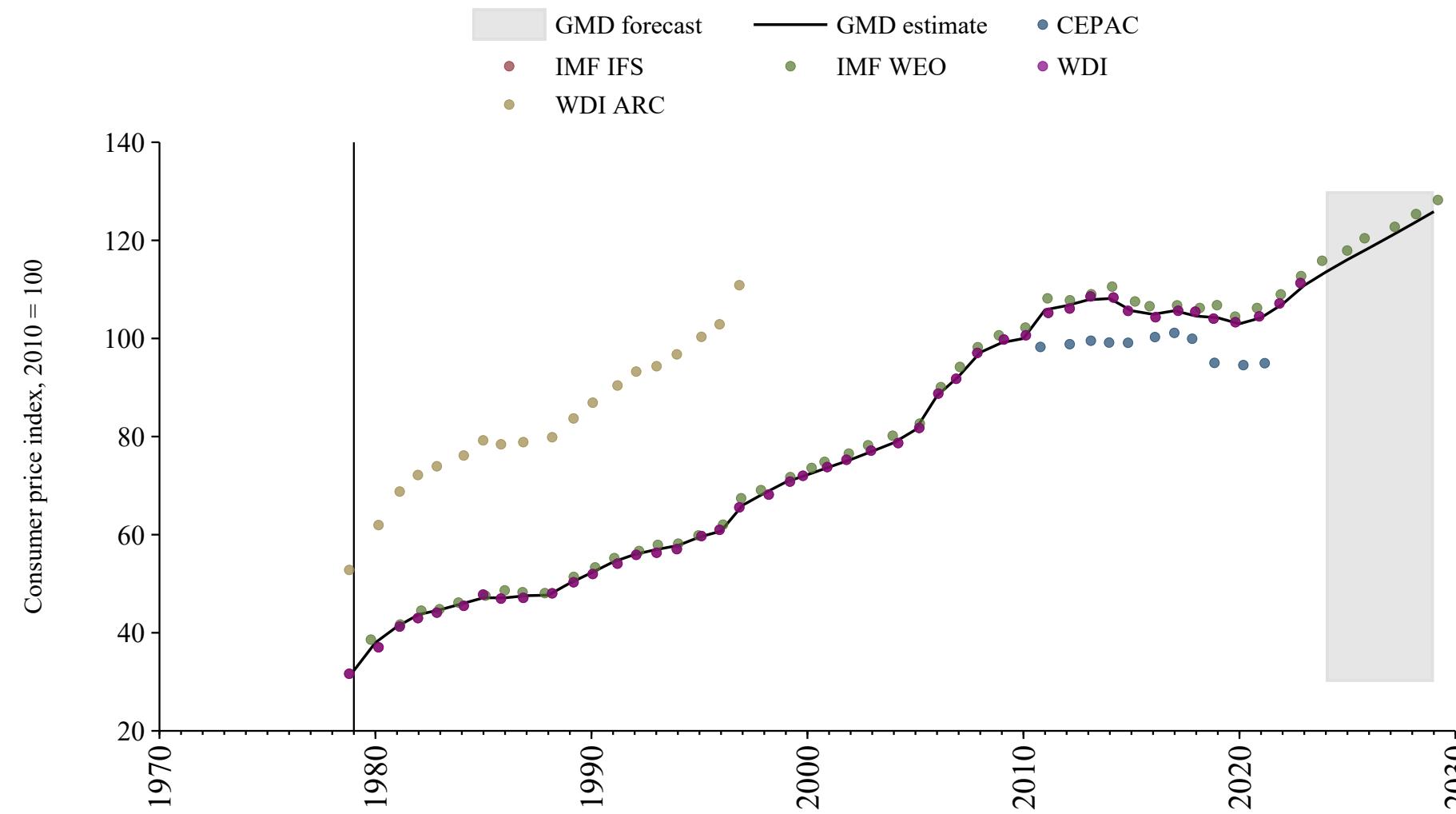
Réunion

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998



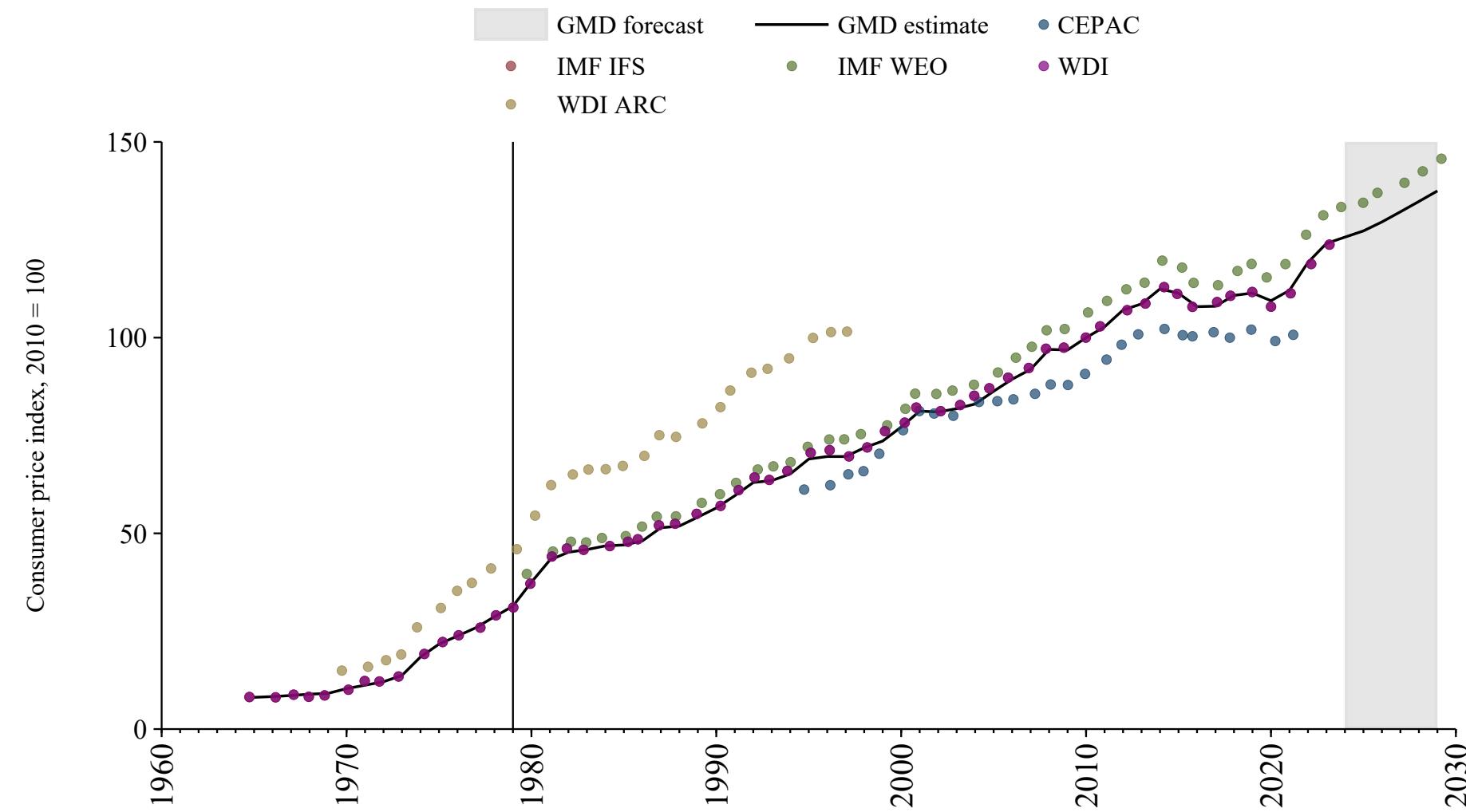
Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1979 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



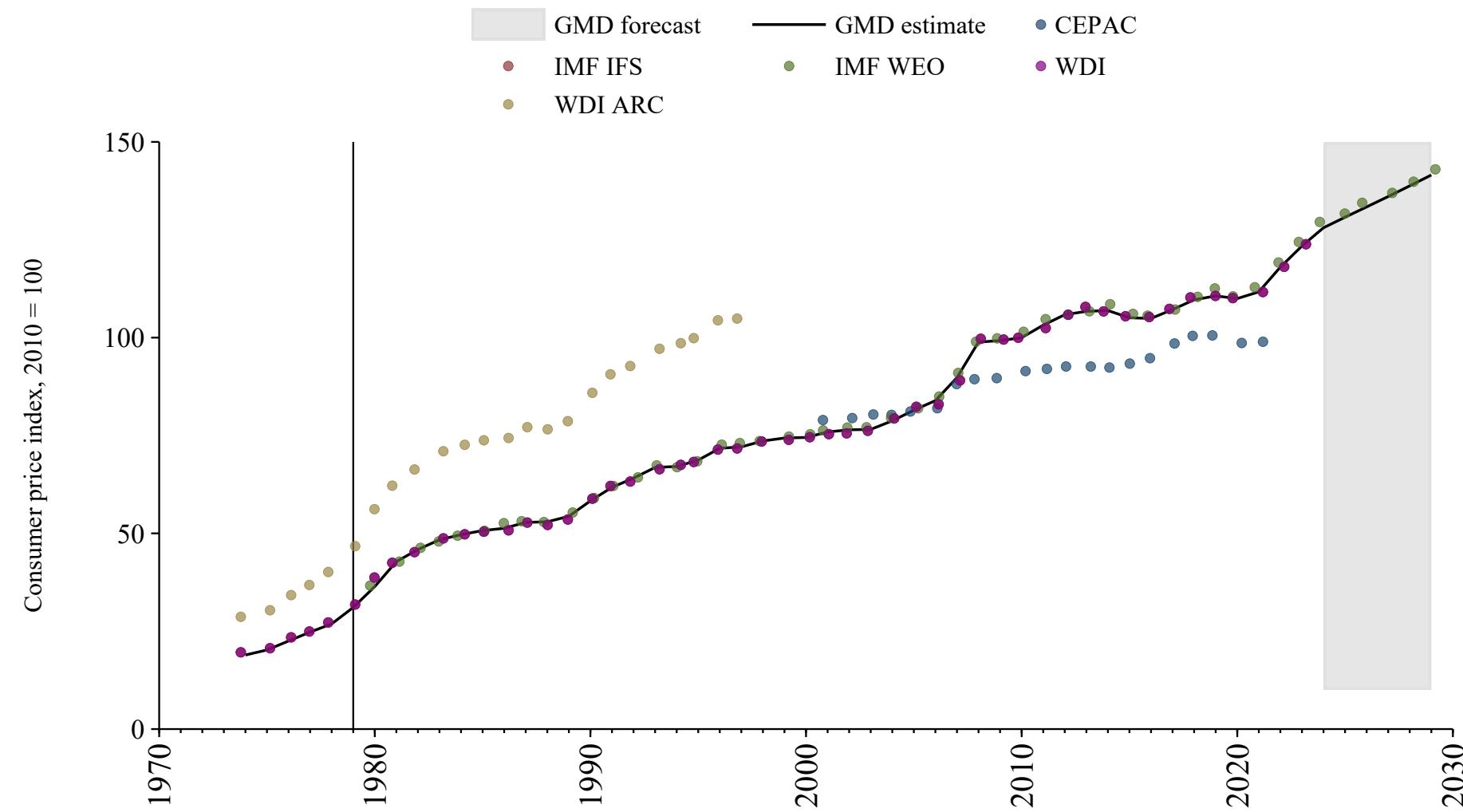
Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 104.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



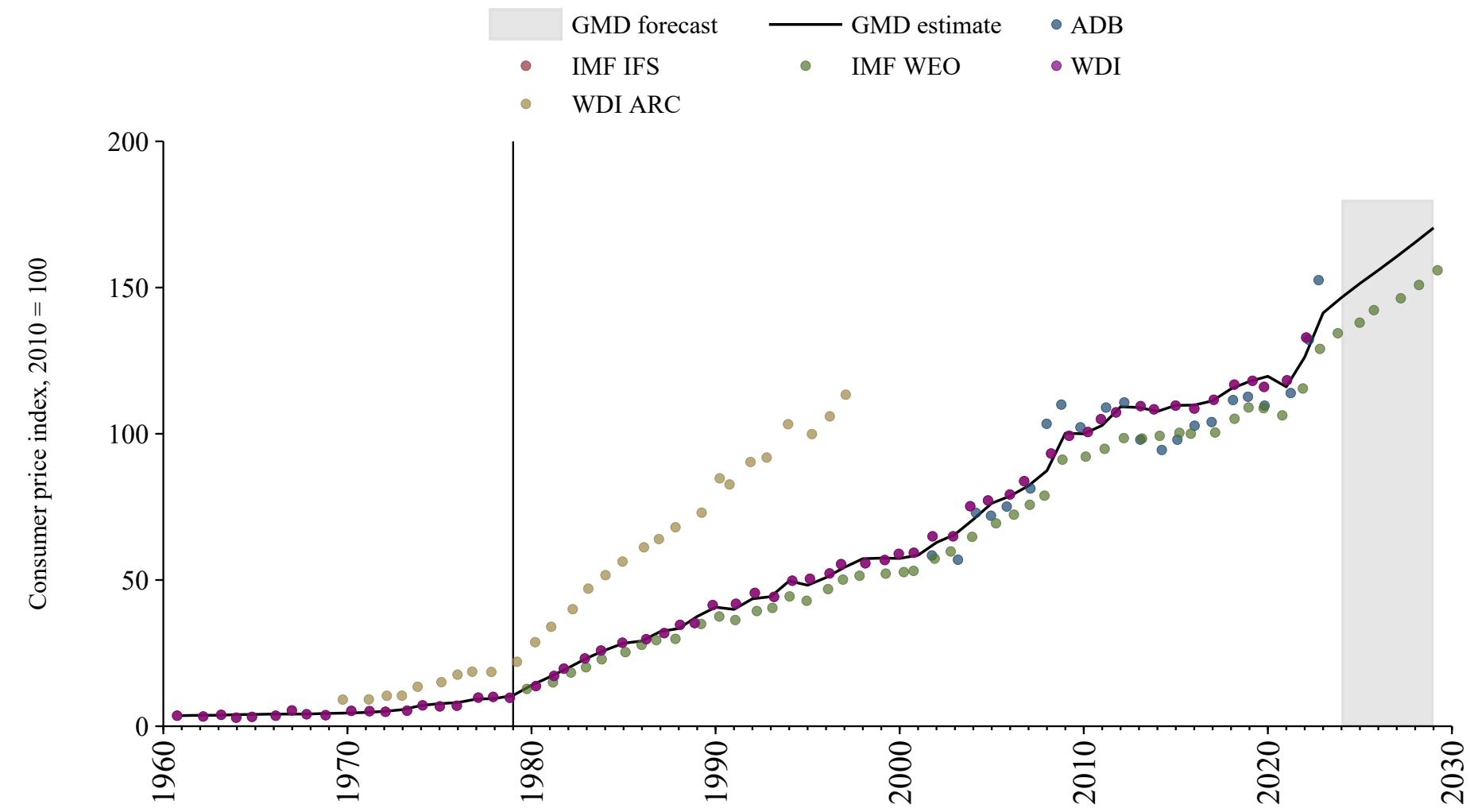
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1974 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



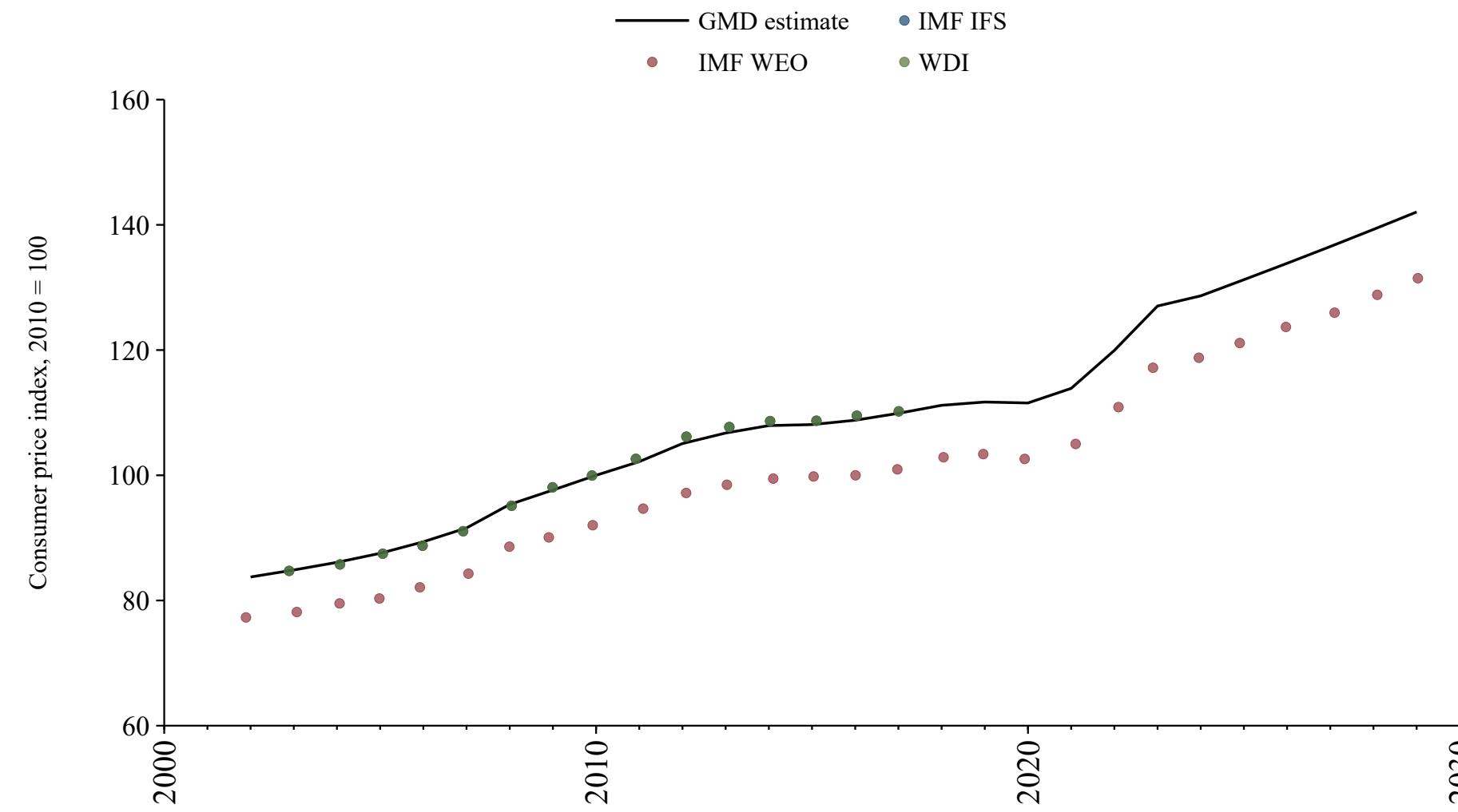
Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1961 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 91.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



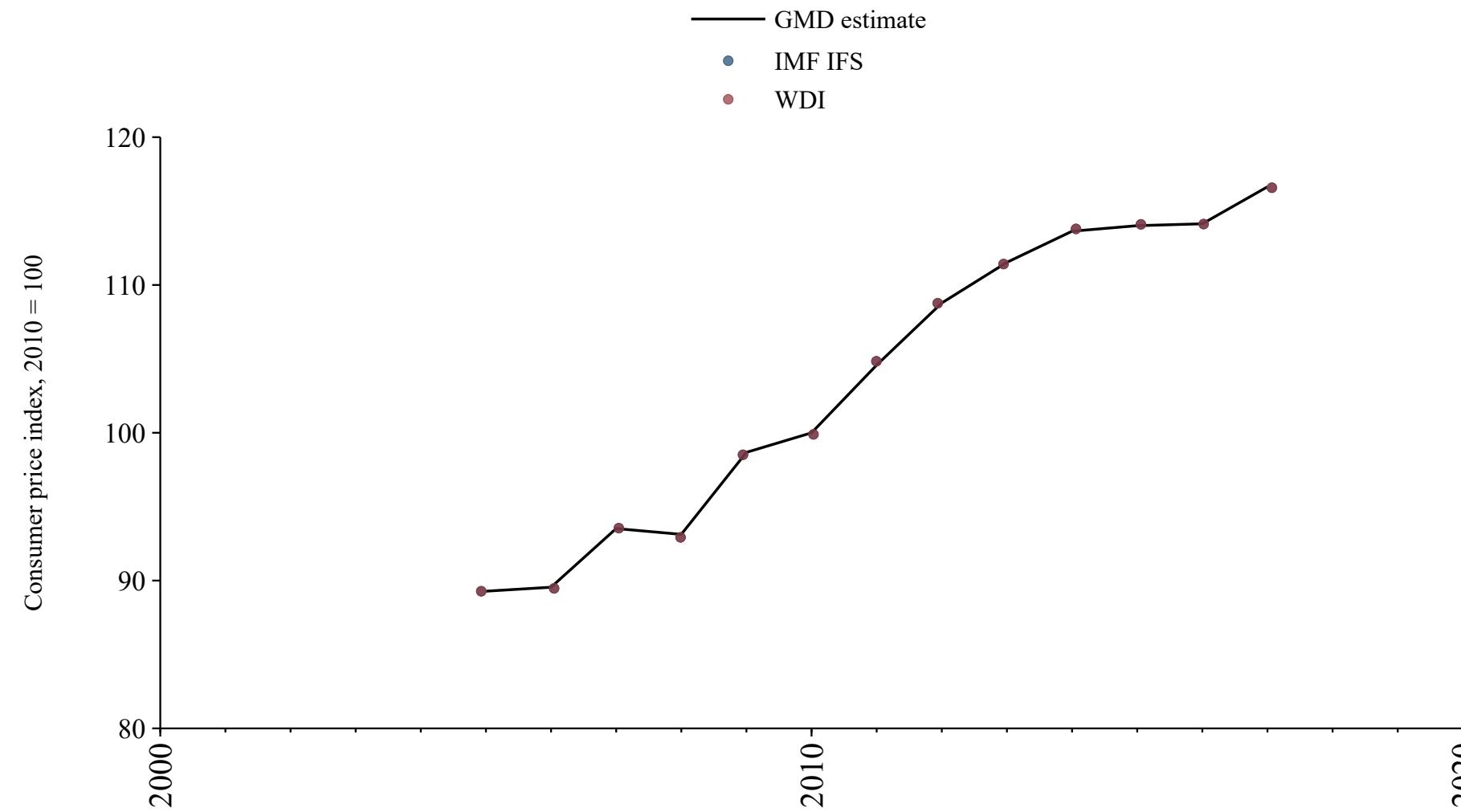
San Marino

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2002 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



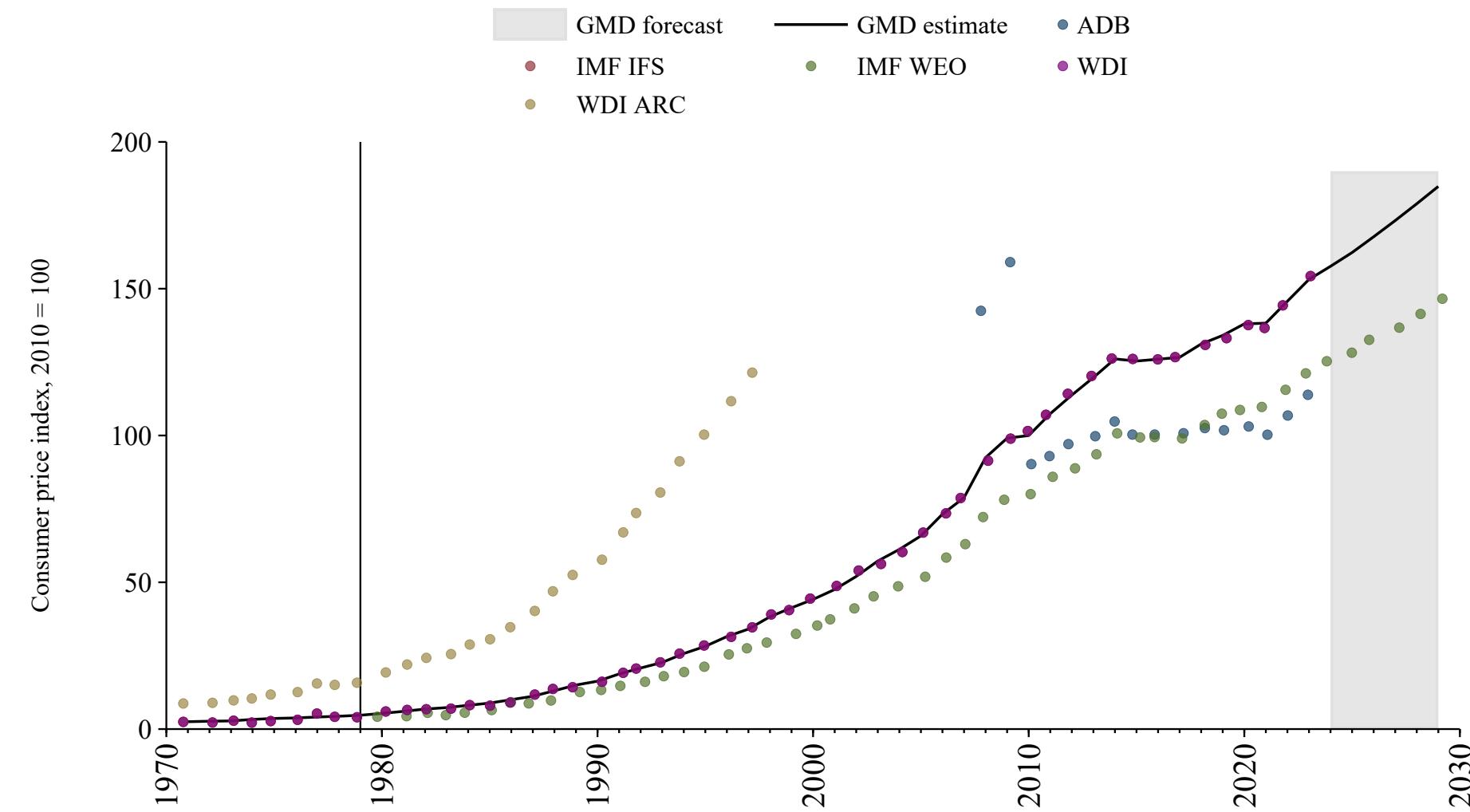
Sint Maarten

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2005 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



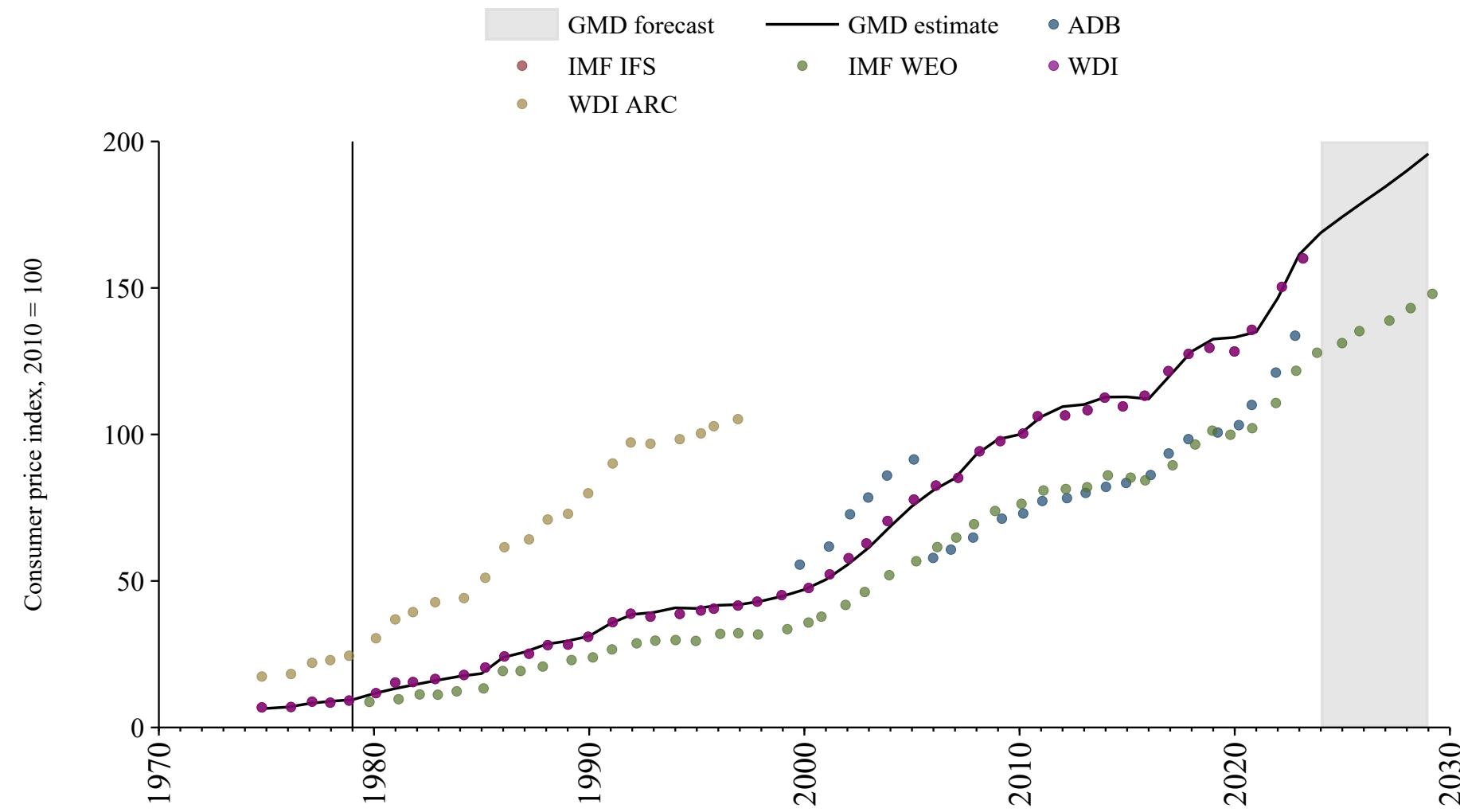
Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1971 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 80.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



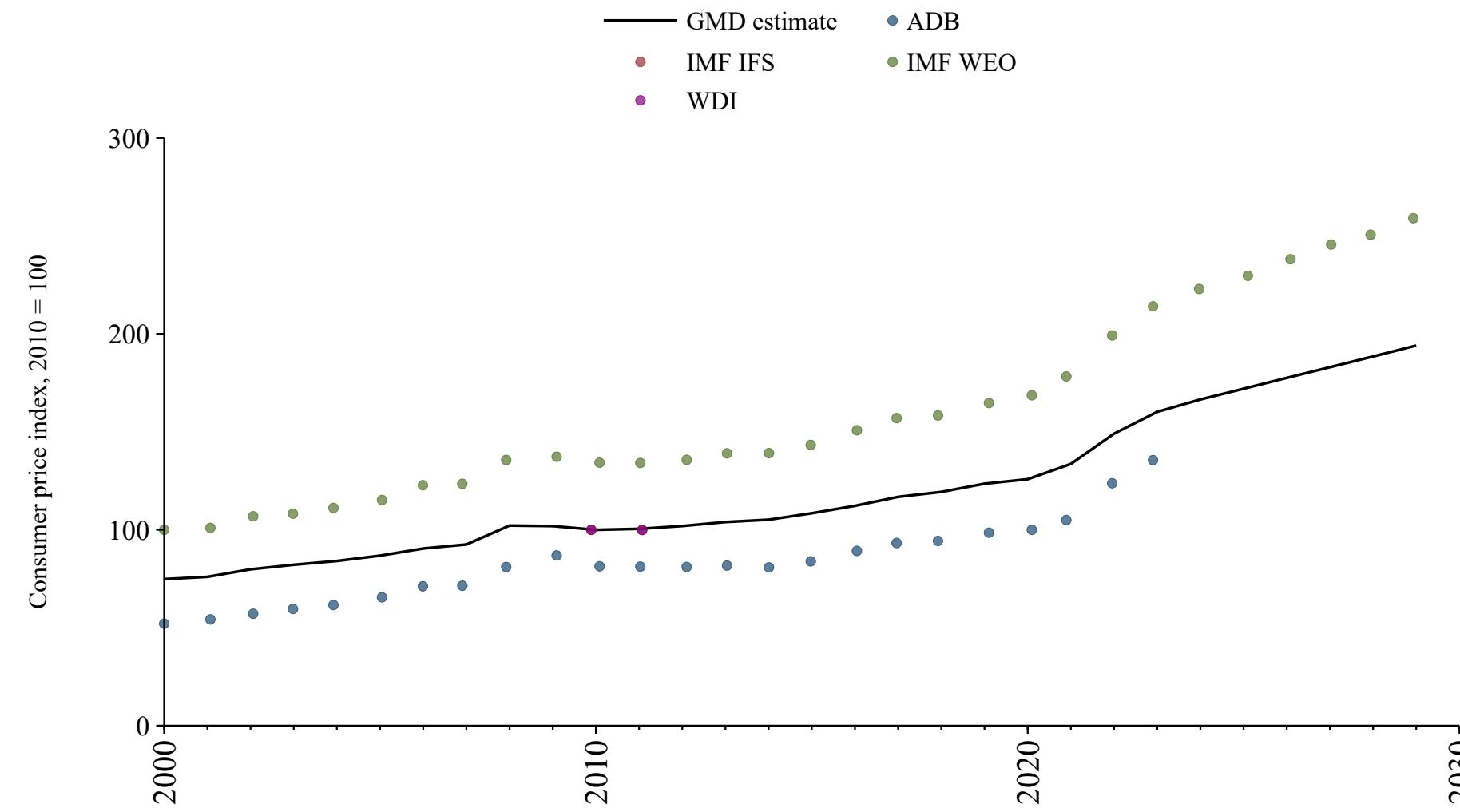
Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 71.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



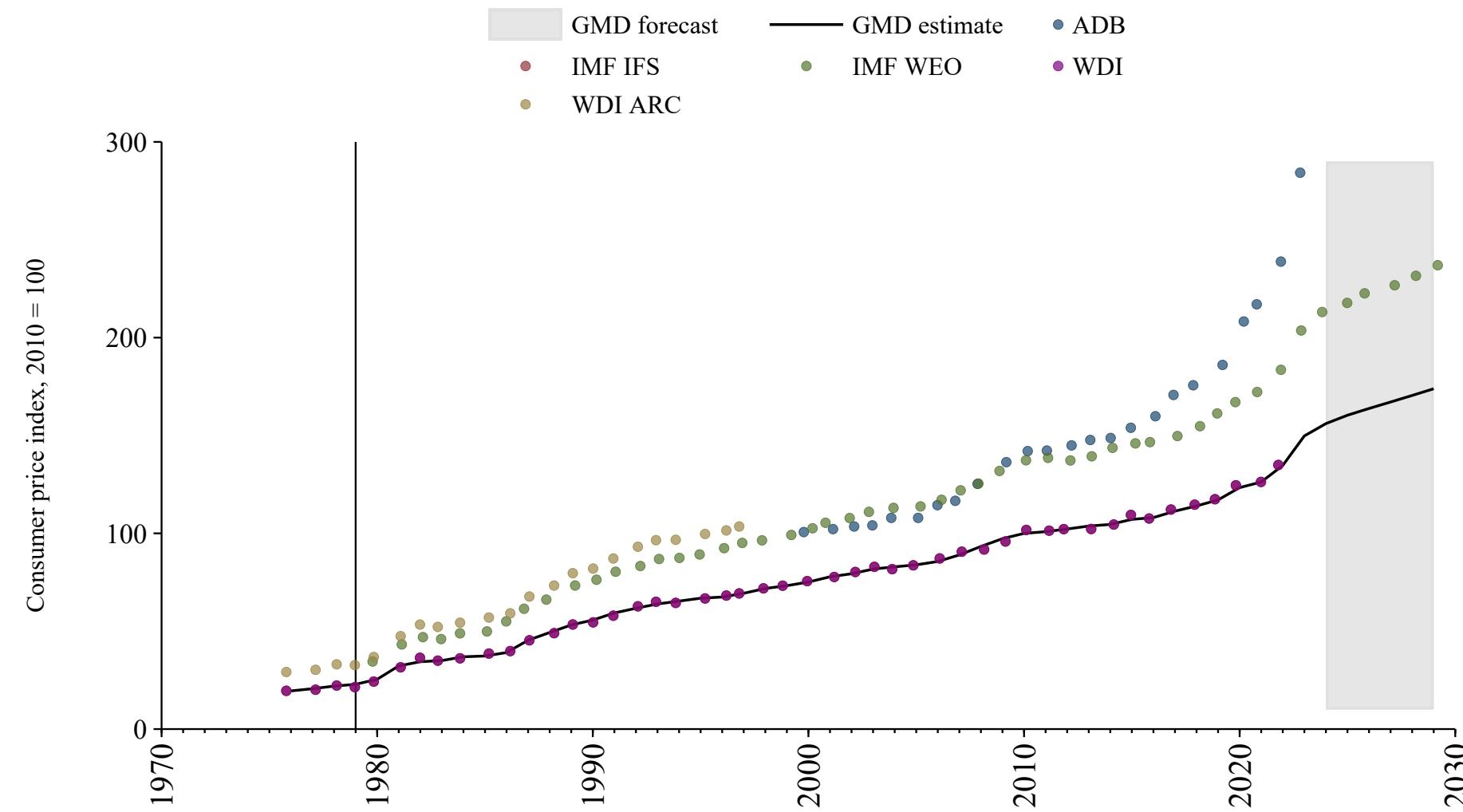
Tuvalu

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1976 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 135.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



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