Country Data and Graphs for Democratic Republic of the Congo

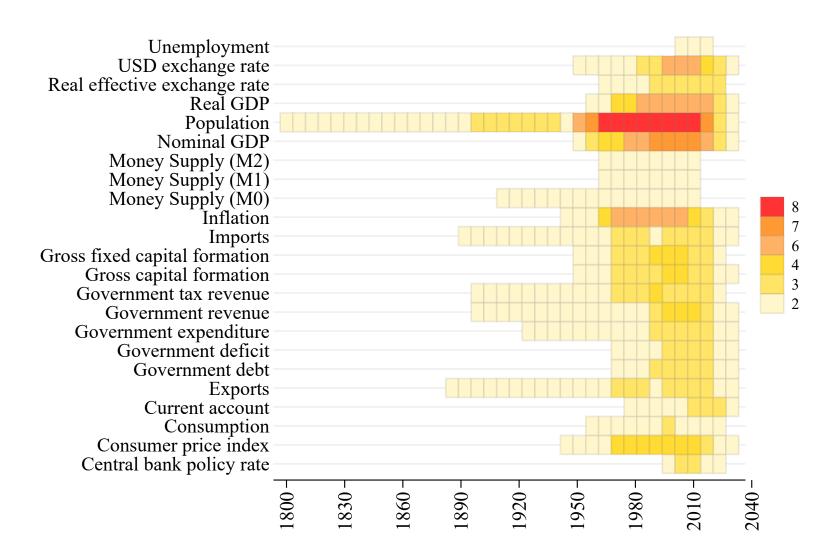
June 30, 2025

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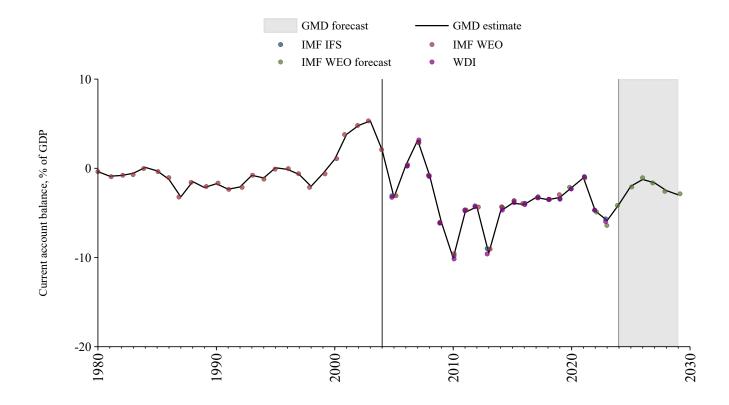
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Data availability heatmap



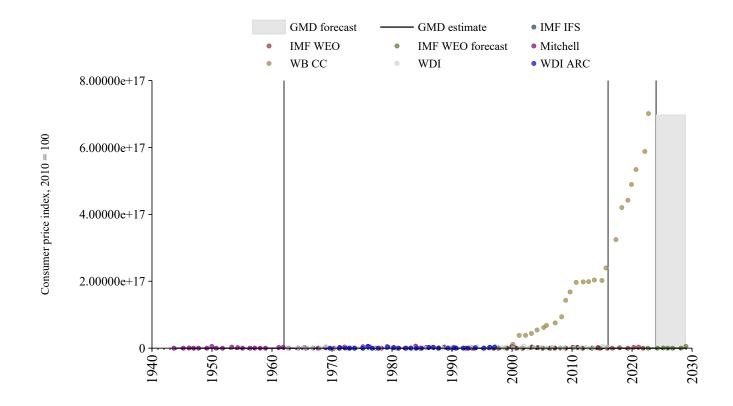
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	1980 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



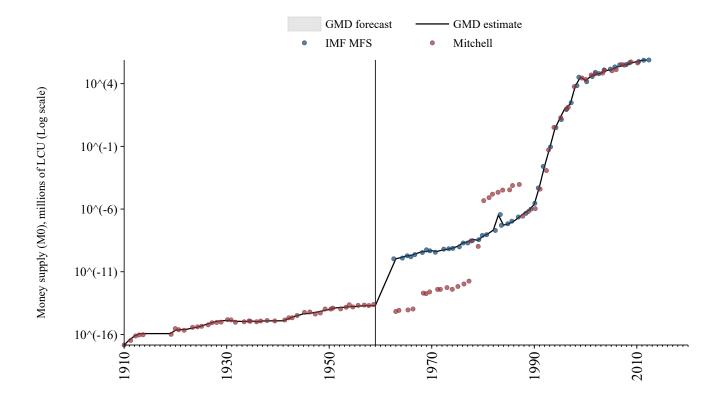
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1944 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 50905.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1963 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017: (ratio = 1.79e+17%).
Ha et al. (2023)	2017 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 8.48e+15%).



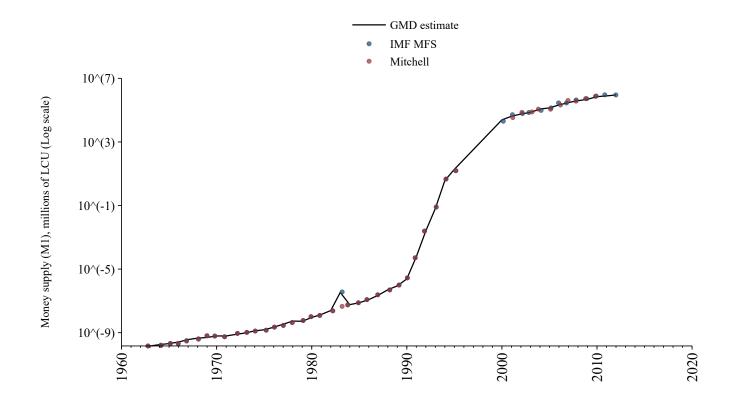
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1910 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1960 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.



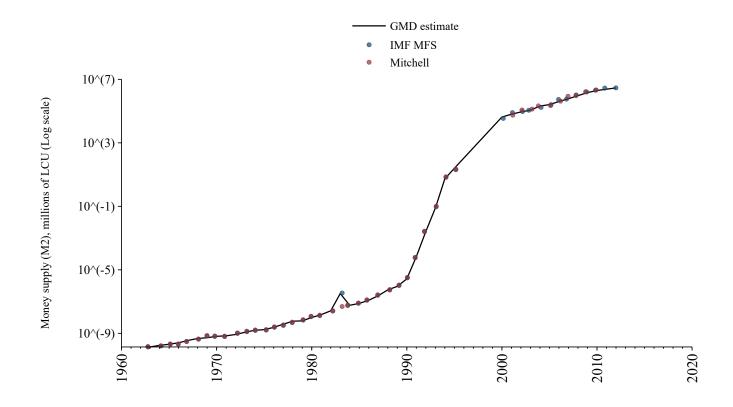
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1963 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.



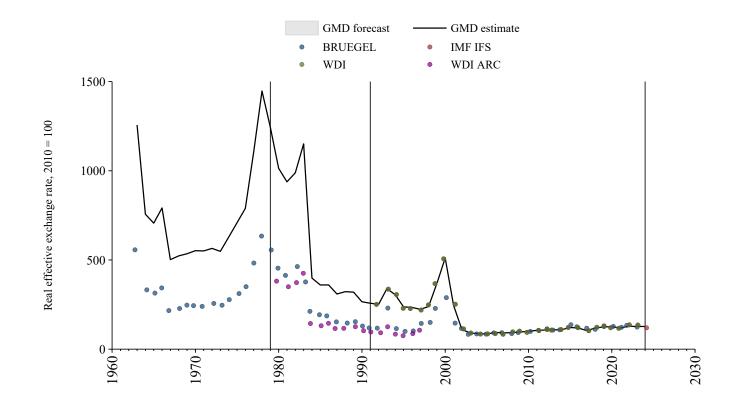
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1963 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.



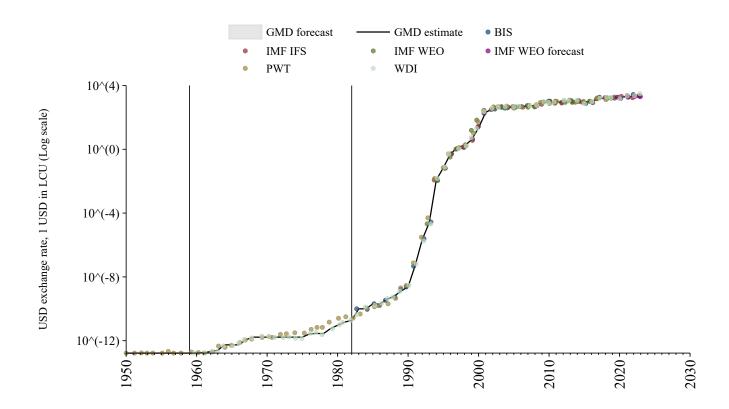
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Darvas (2021)	1963 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 225.6%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 265.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



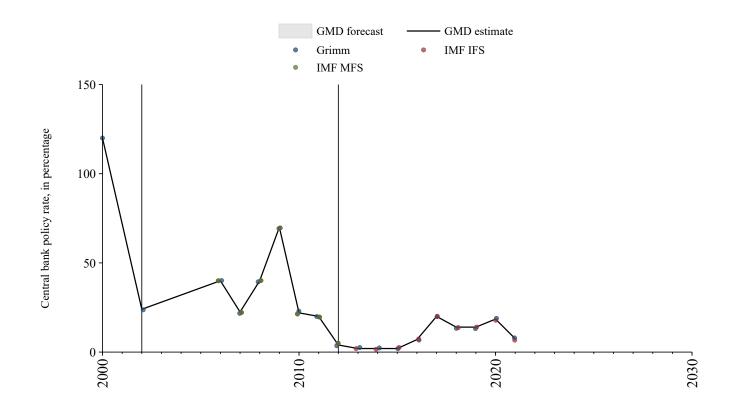
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1983 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



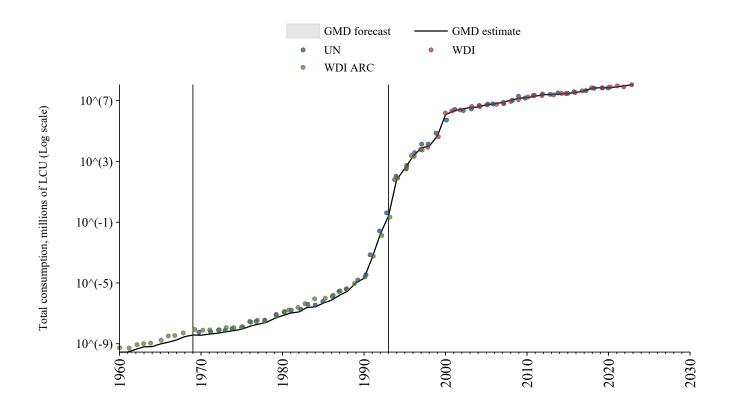
Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Grimm (2024)	2000 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003.
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	2003 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Grimm (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



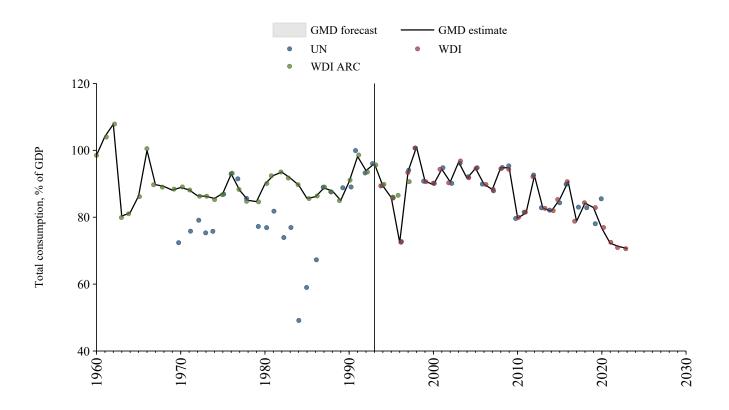
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 50.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 63.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



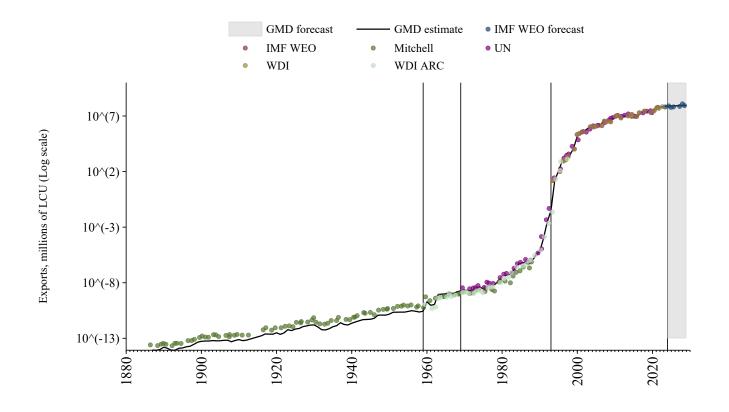
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



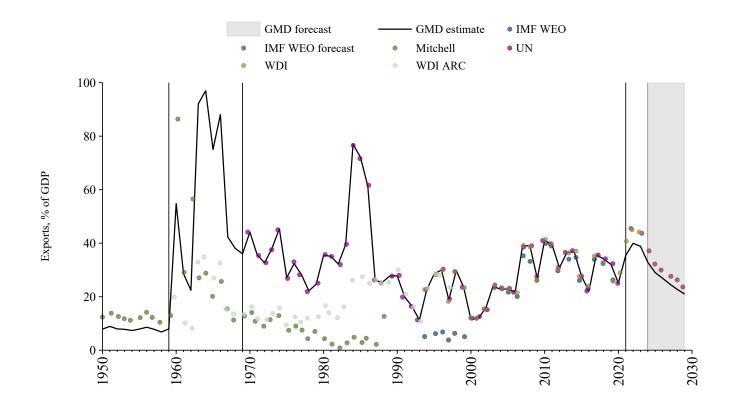
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1887 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 34.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 171.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 63.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



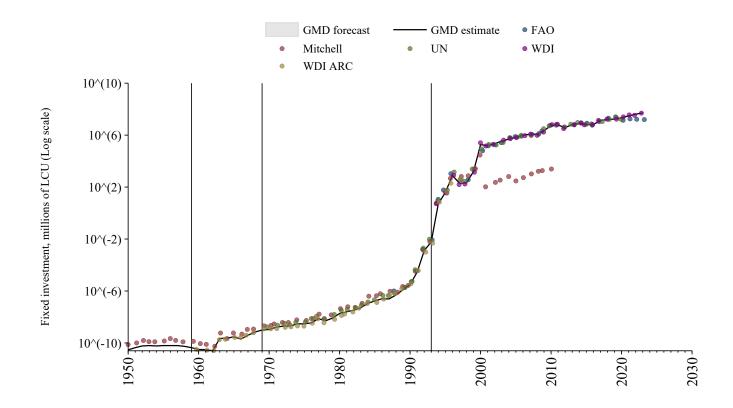
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 63.6%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 275.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 87.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 88.5%).



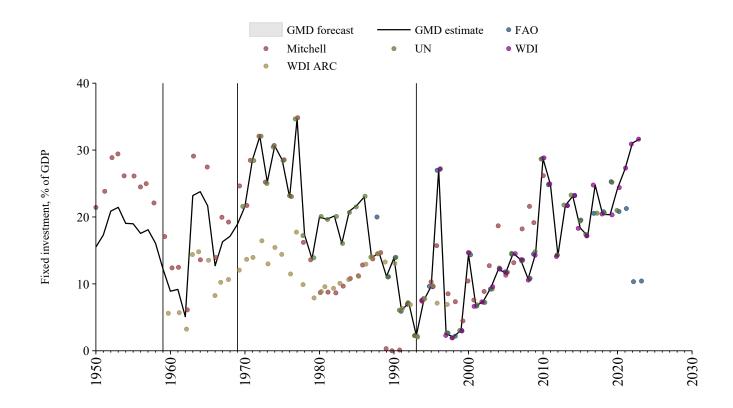
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 39.1%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 63.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



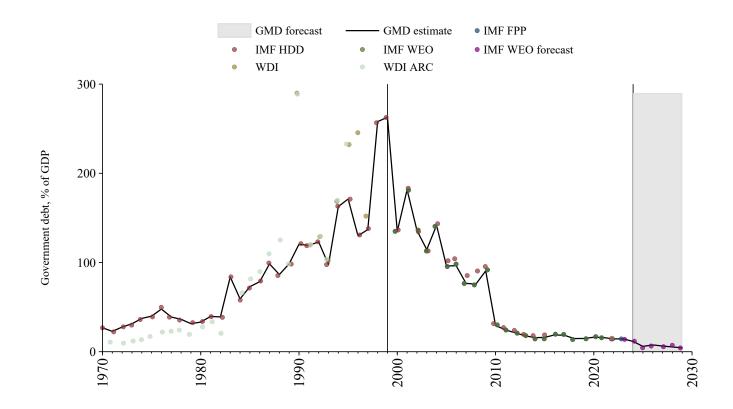
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 72.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 158.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



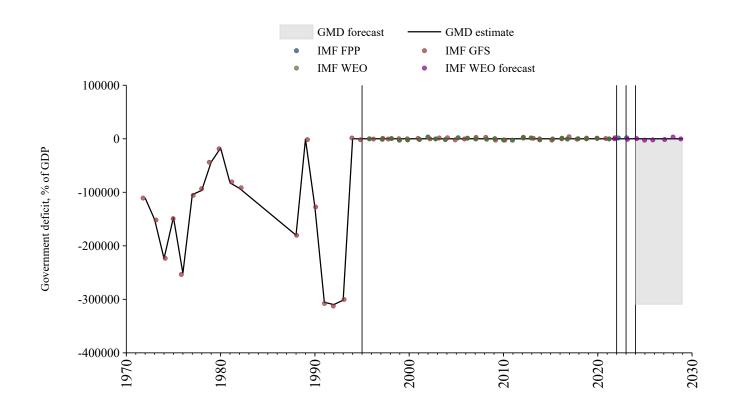
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000. Data refers to general government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



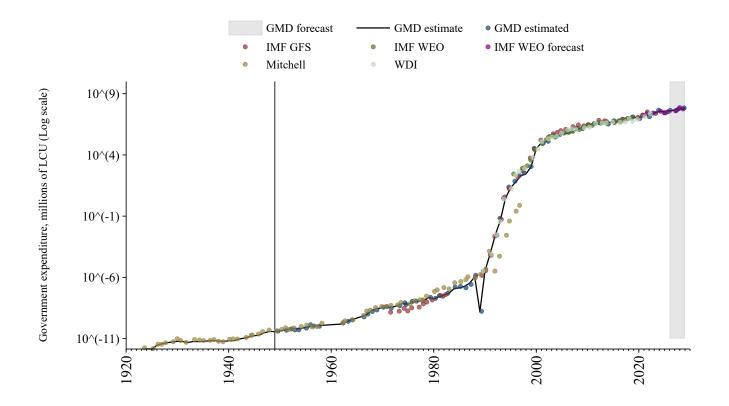
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1972 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
WEO (2024a)	1996 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



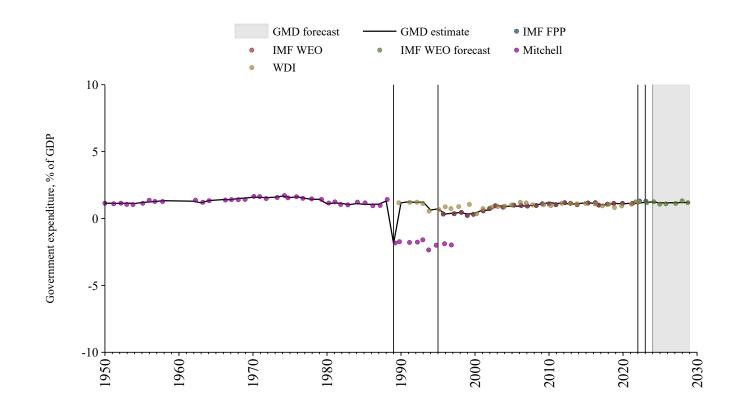
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1924 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
Müller et al. (2025)	1950 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



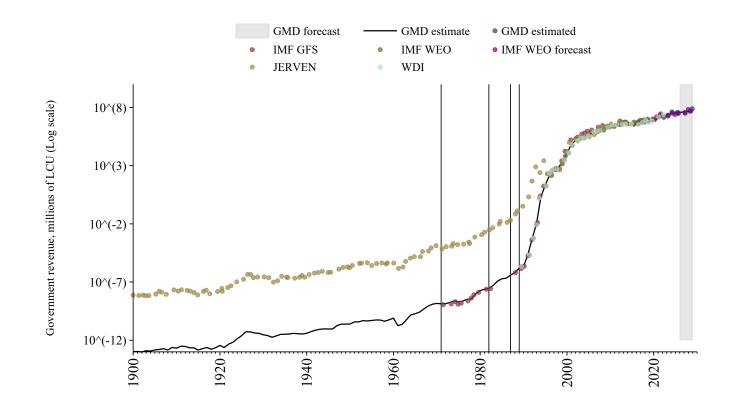
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	1996 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023. Data refers to general government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



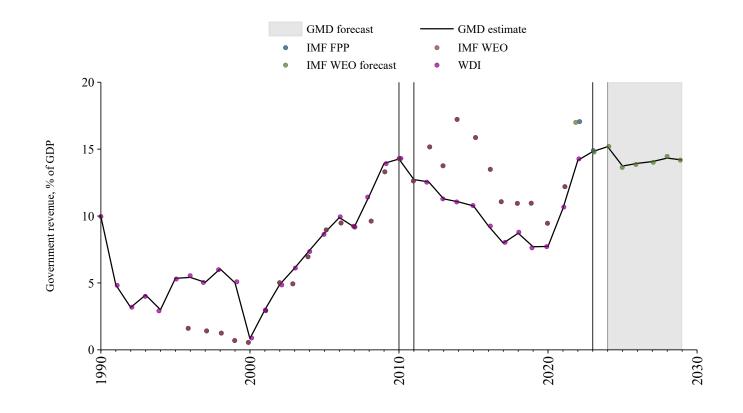
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 0%).
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1972 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 121%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1983 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 0%).
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1988 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990.
Müller et al. (2025)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



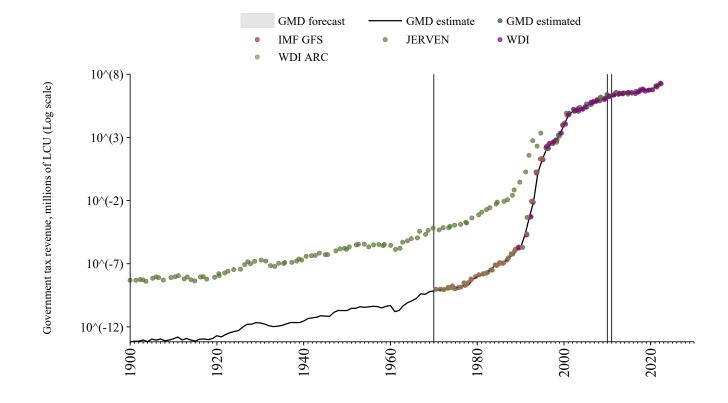
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2011 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	2012 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



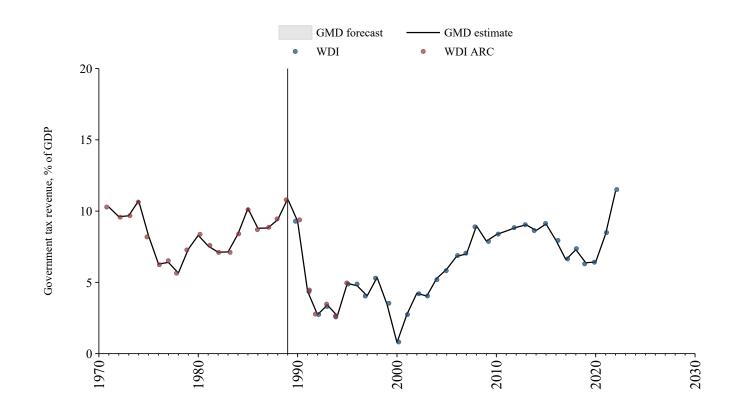
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 0%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1971 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 87.9%).
Albers et al. (2023)	2011 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 86.2%).
Müller et al. (2025)	2012 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



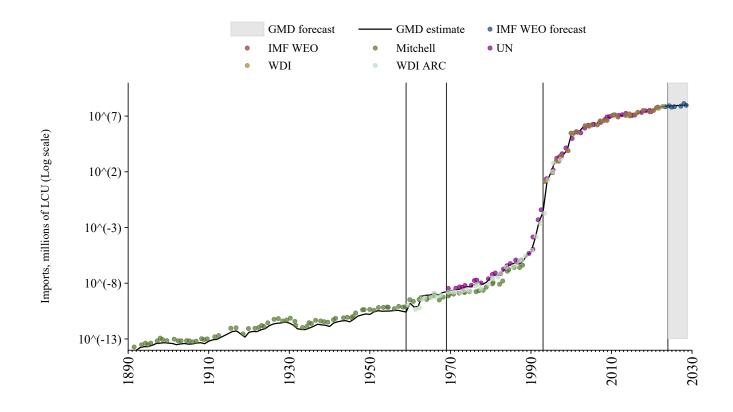
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to central government.



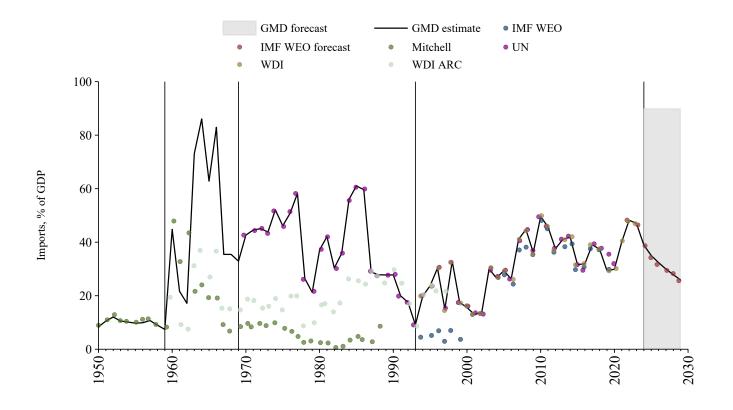
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1892 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 50.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 143.3%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 63.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



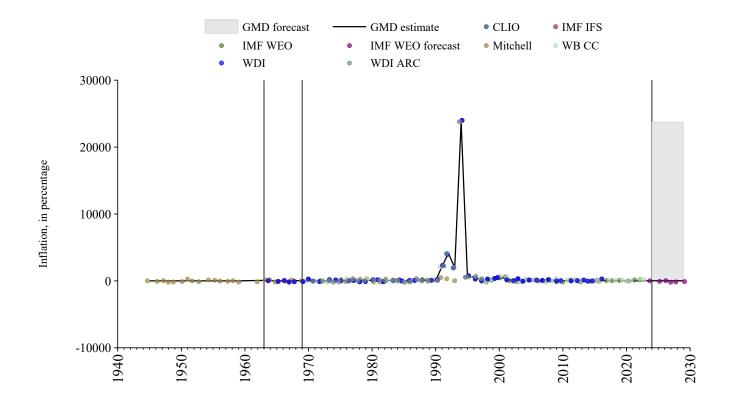
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	ime span Notes	
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93.9%).	
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 230.4%).	
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.	
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.	
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.8%).	



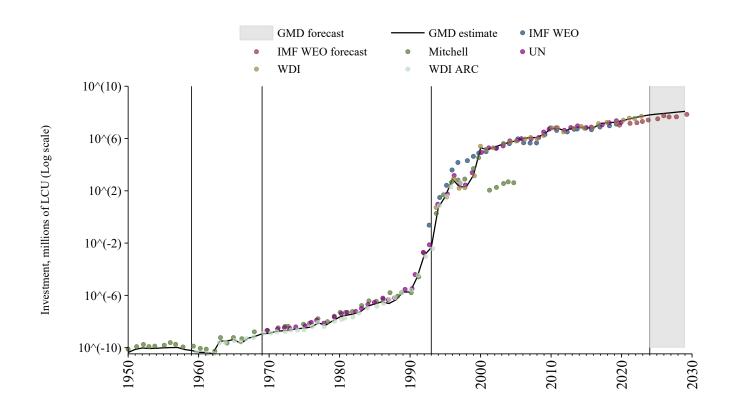
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes	
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1963	Spliced using overlapping data in 1964.	
World Bank (2024)	1964 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.	
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.	
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.	



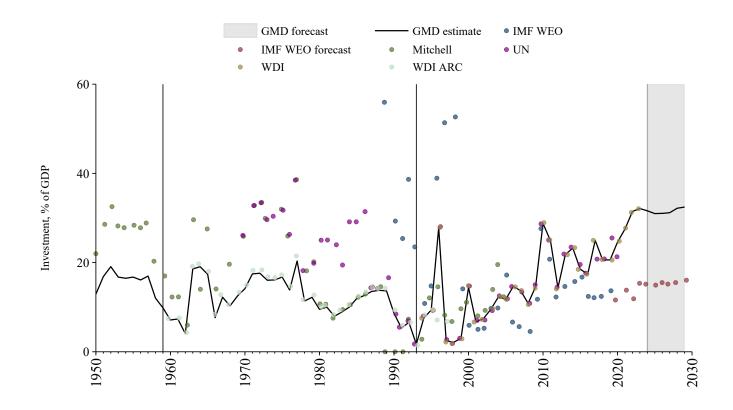
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 55.9%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 104.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 60.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 203.5%).



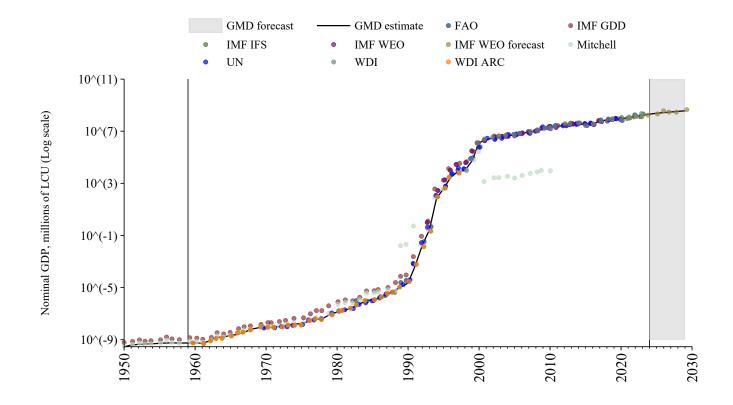
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span Notes	
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 58.7%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 95.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 205.2%).



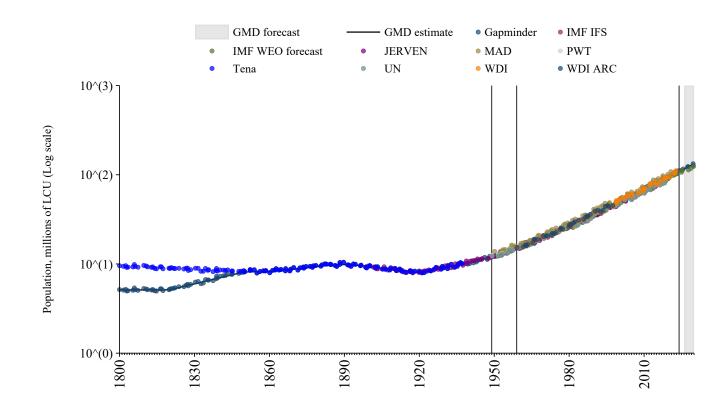
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 48%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.2%).



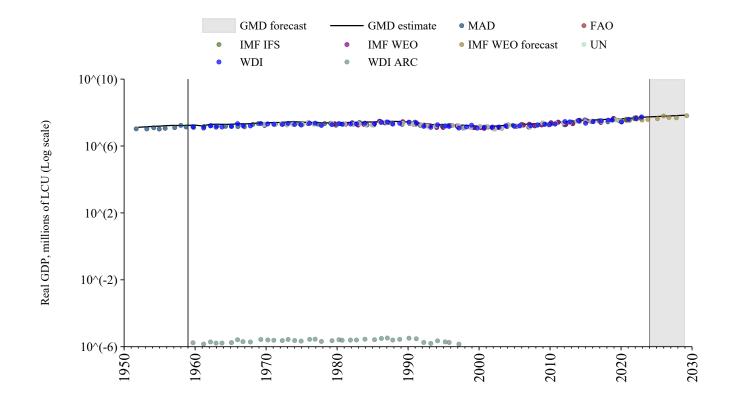
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Gapminder (2024)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.8%).



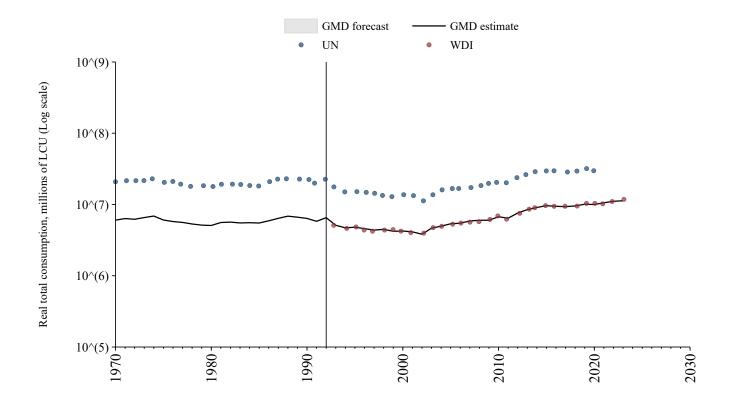
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.3%).



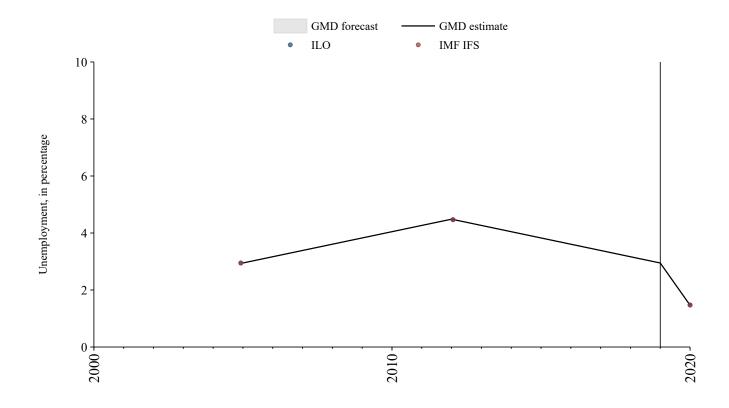
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993.
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
International Labour Organization (2024)	2005 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2019 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021.



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