

# Country Data and Graphs for Niger

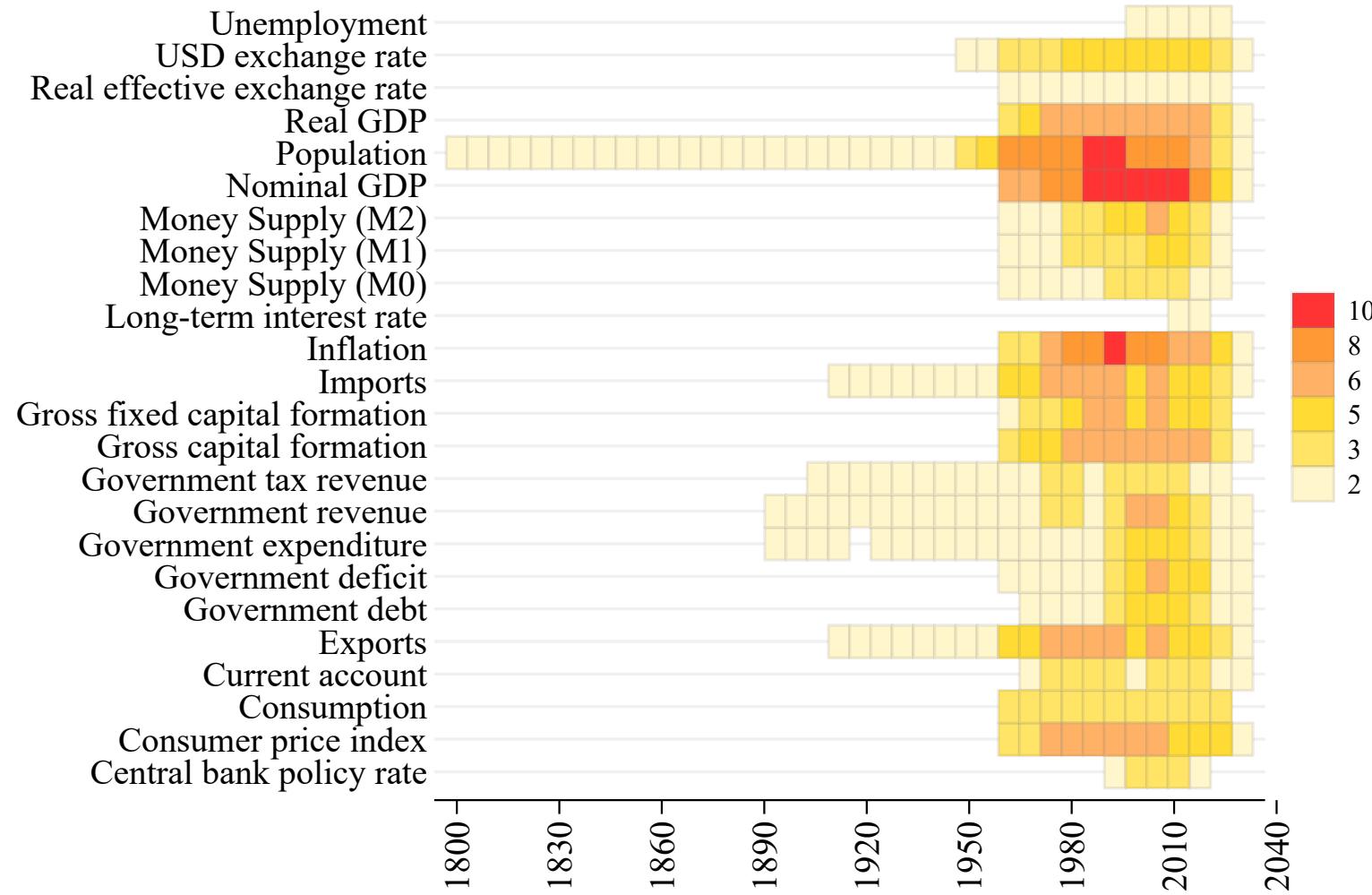
June 30, 2025

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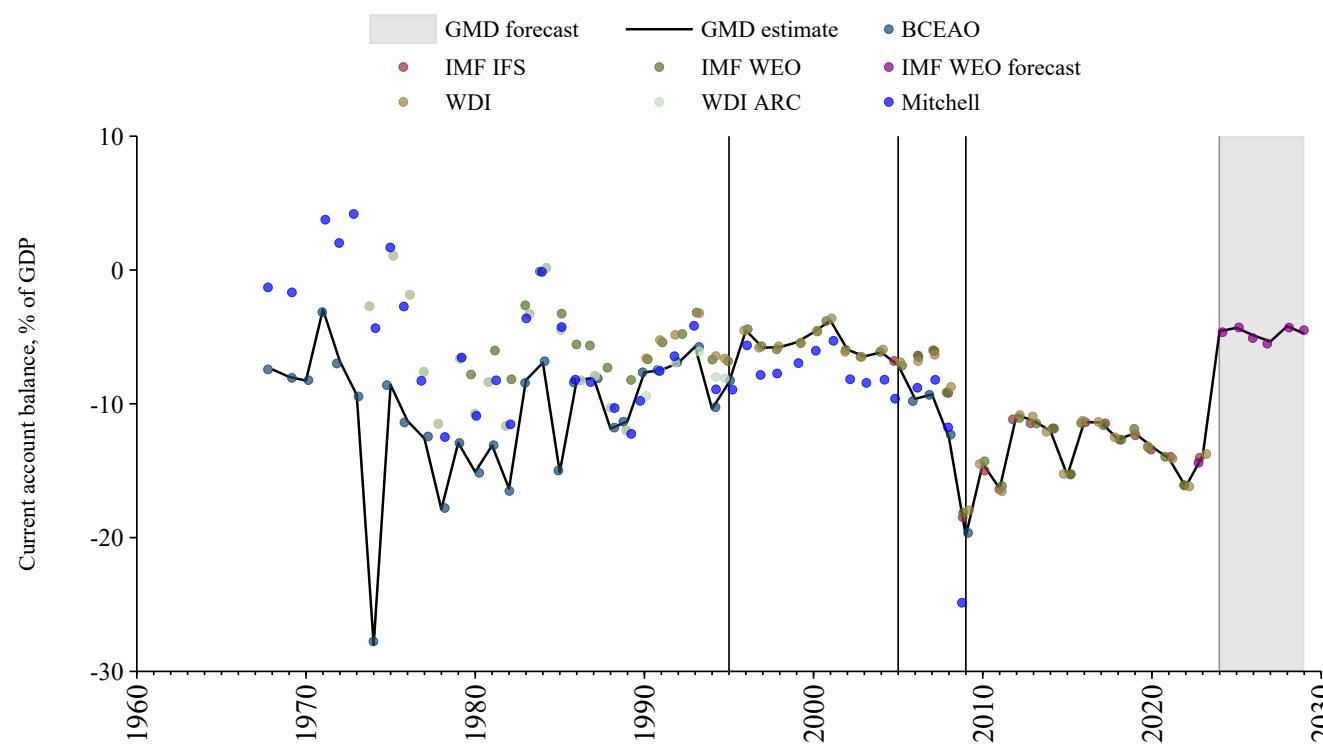
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## Data availability heatmap



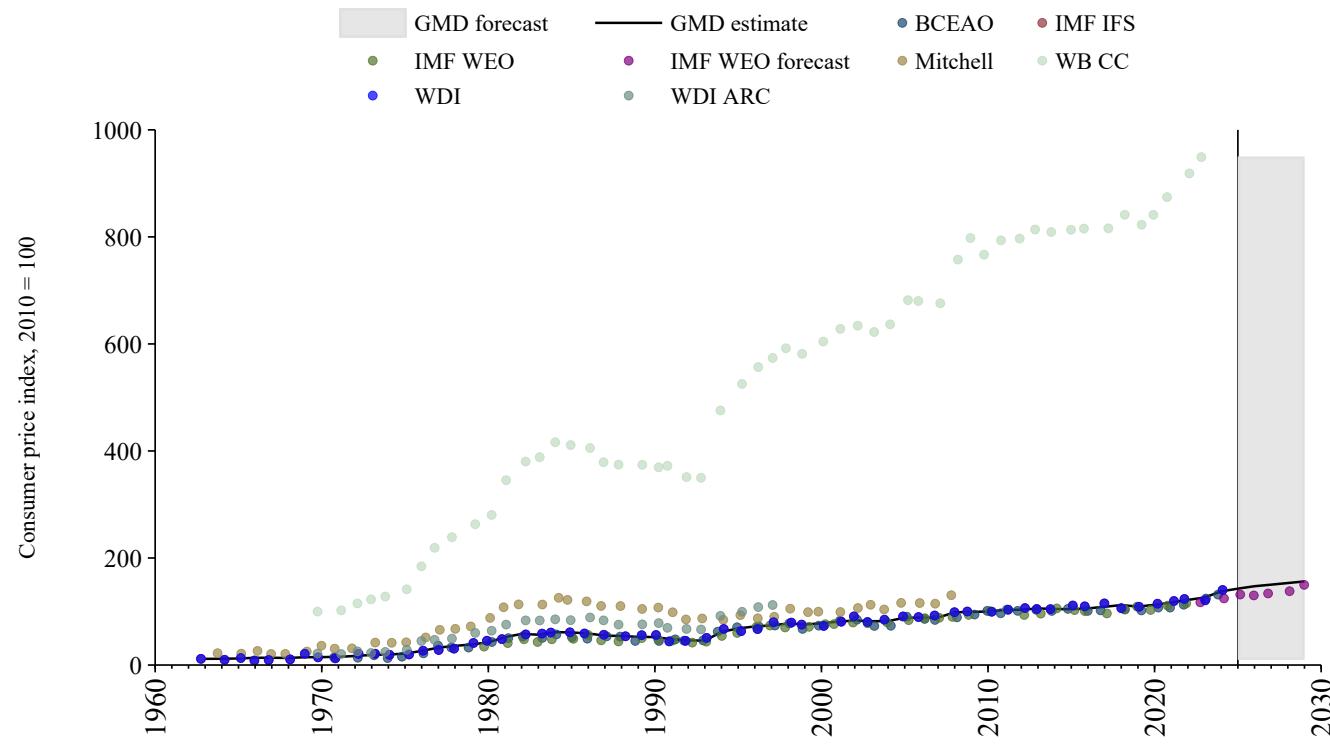
## Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1968 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
World Bank (2024)	1996 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2006 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010.
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



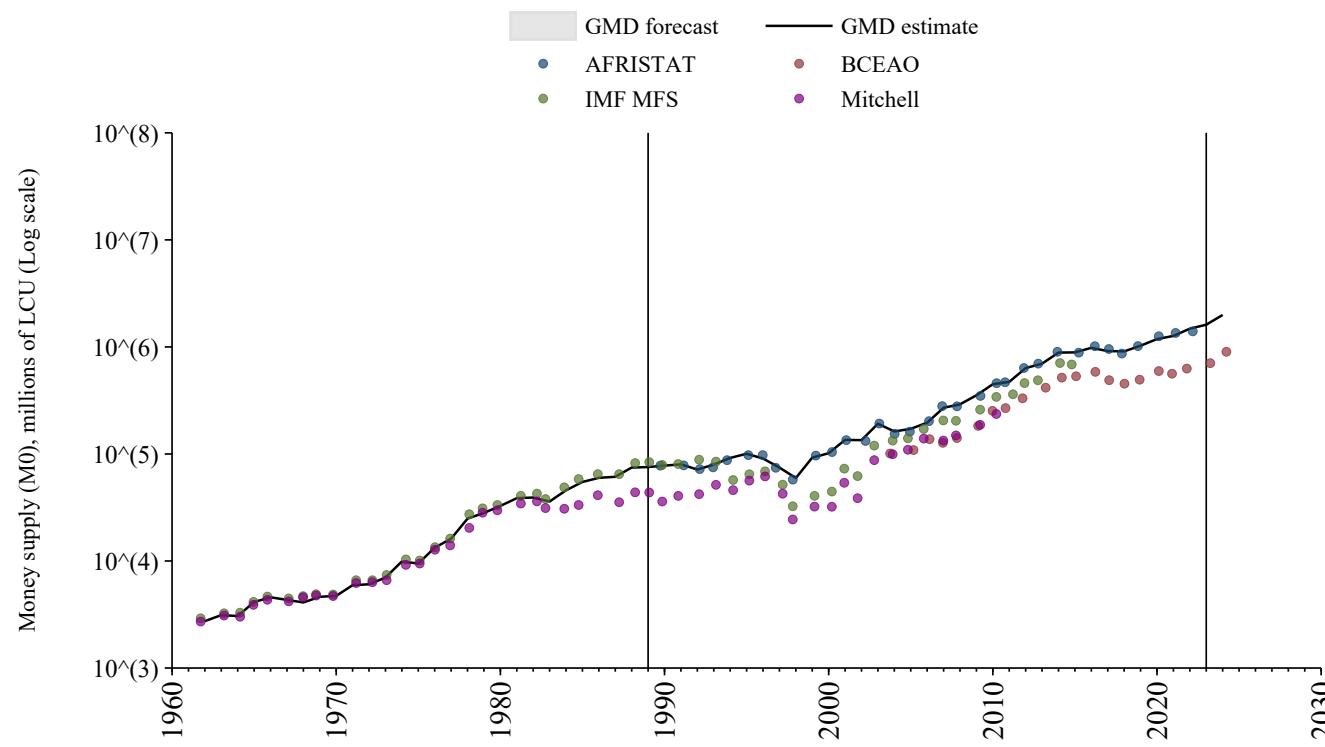
## Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1963 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



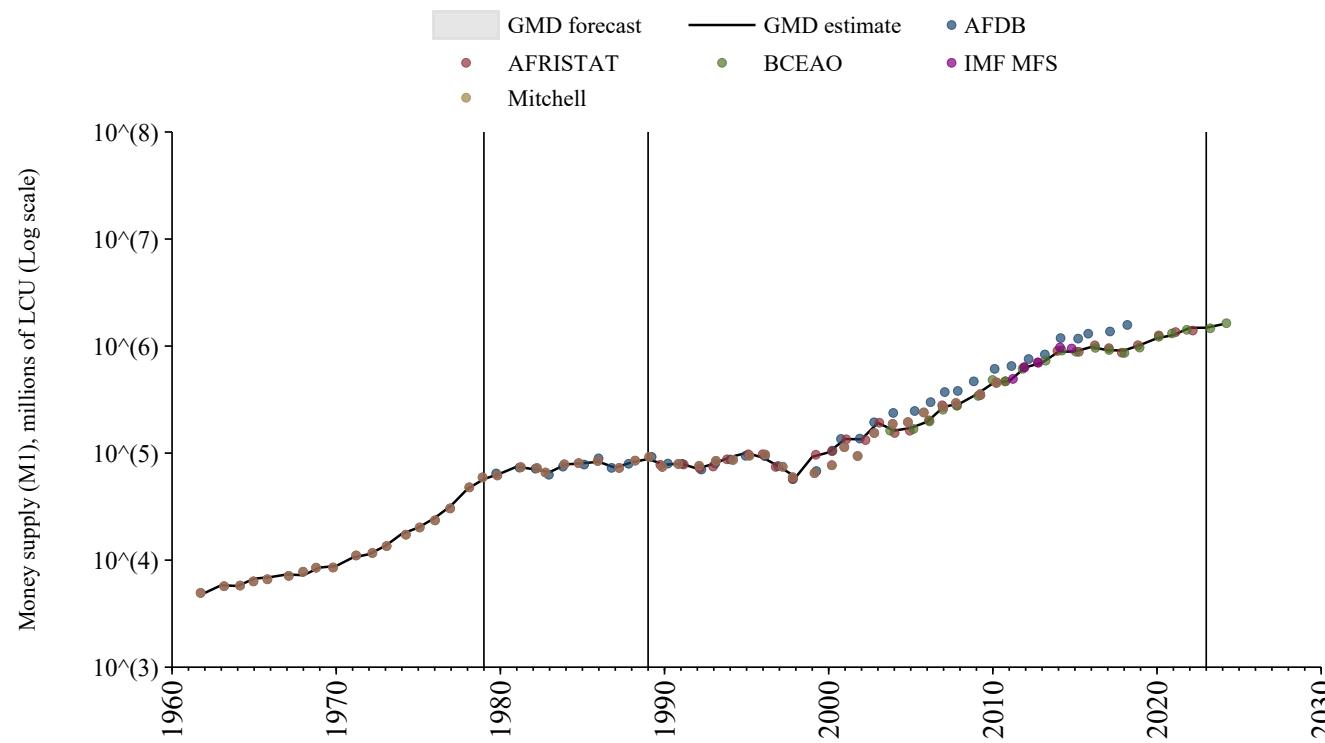
## Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1962 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 94%).
<a href="#">African Union (2024)</a>	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)</a>	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 226%).



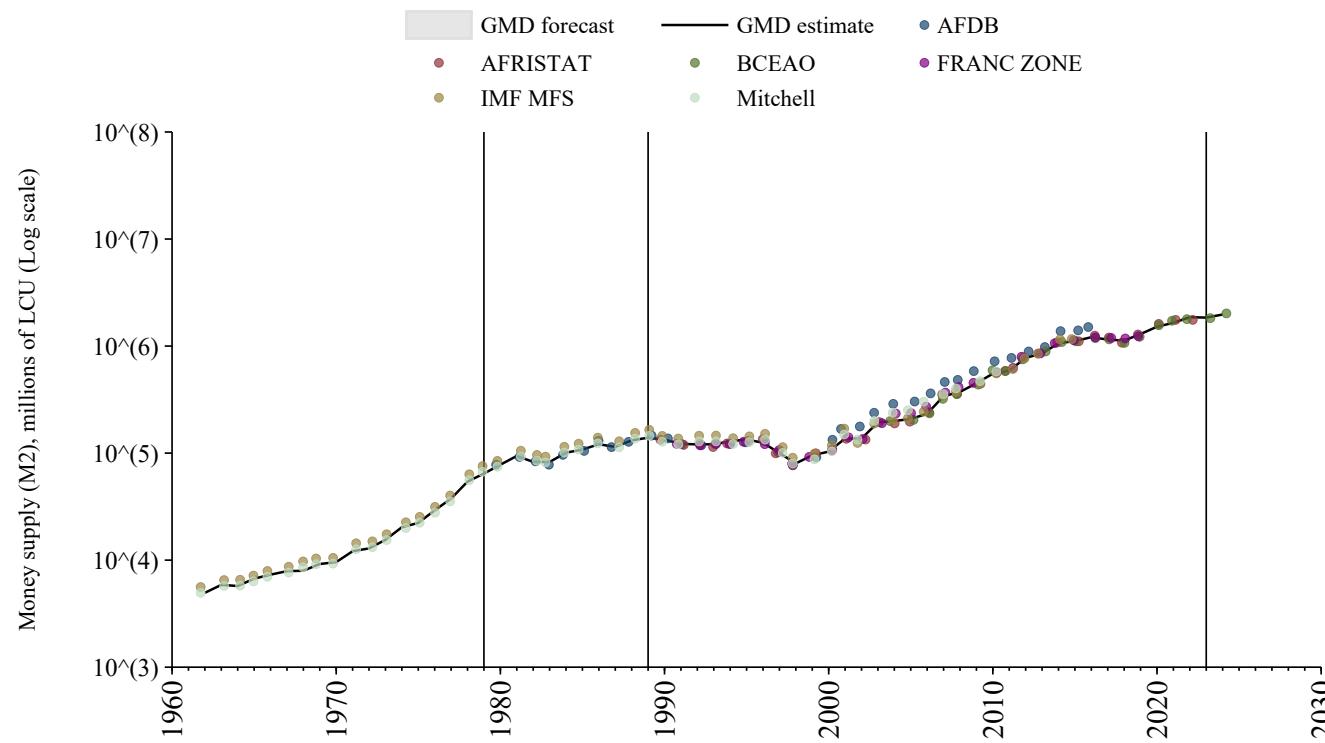
## Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.9%).
<a href="#">Bank (2024)</a>	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.9%).
<a href="#">African Union (2024)</a>	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)</a>	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



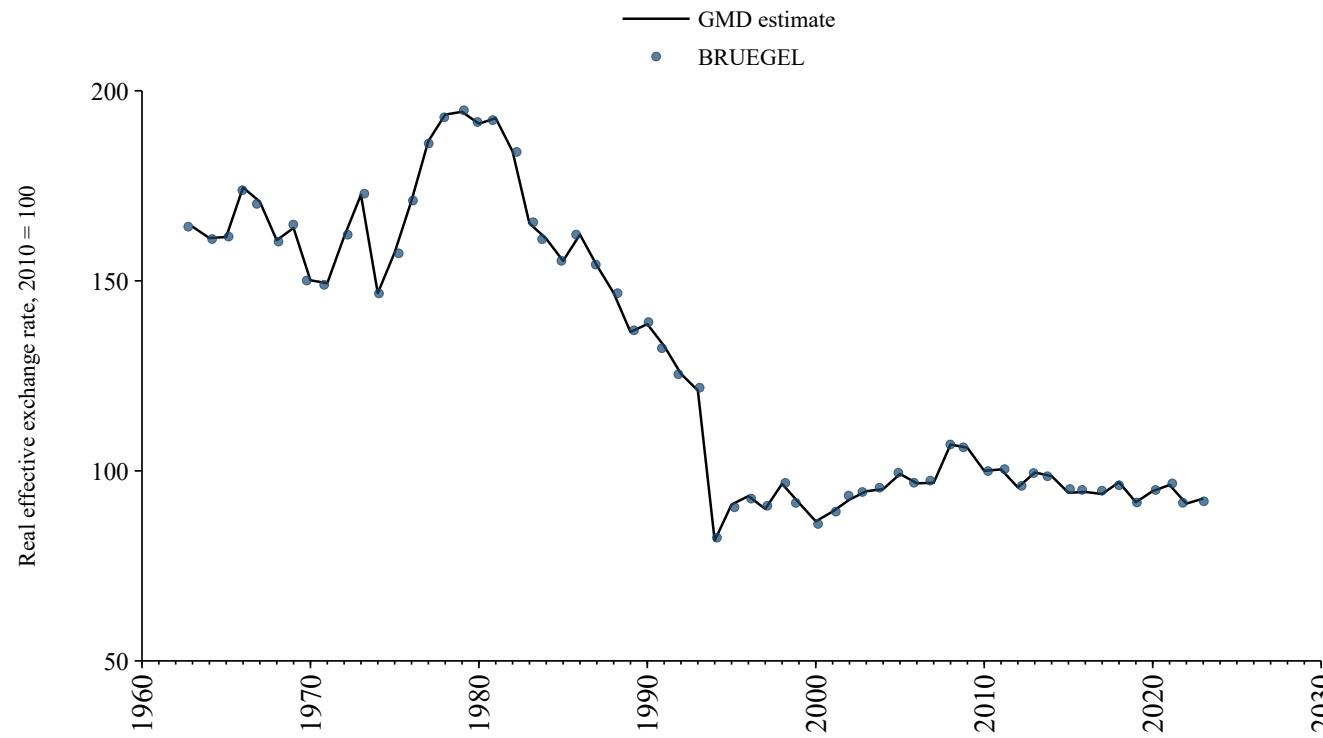
## Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1962 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.9%).
Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.9%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



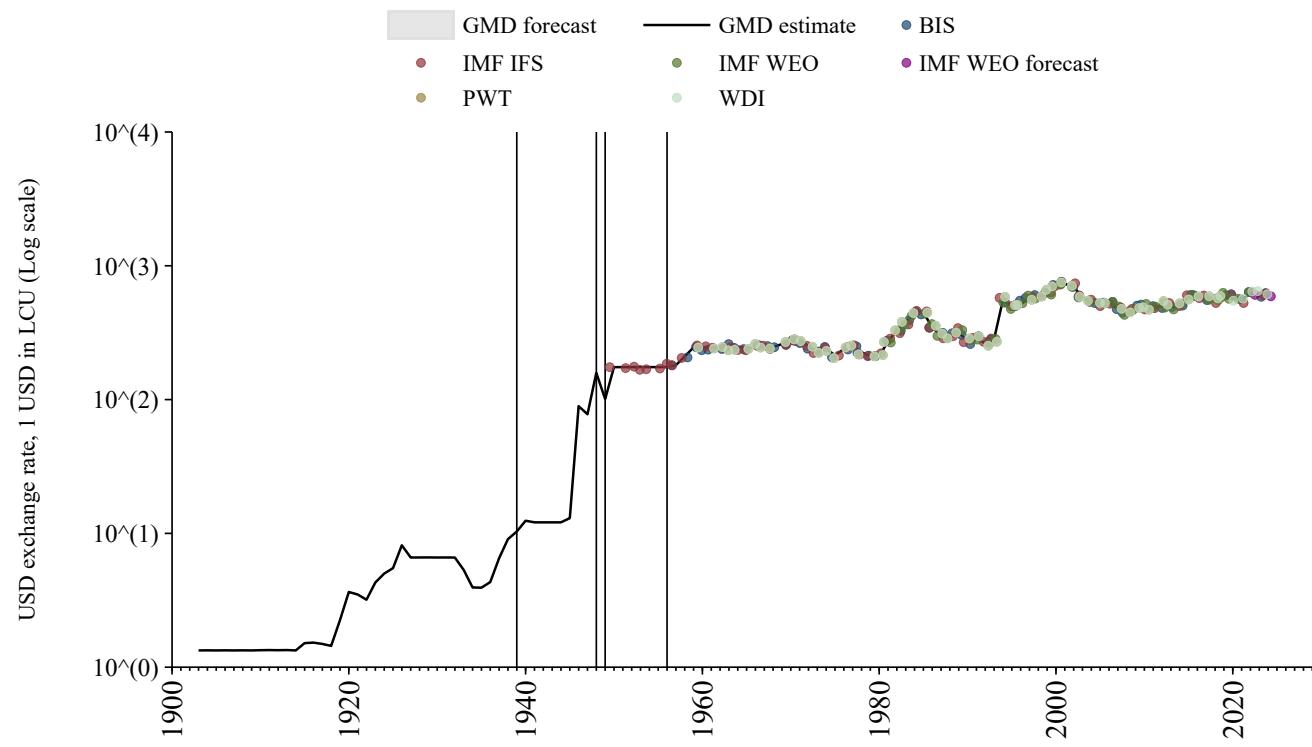
## Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Darvas (2021)	1963 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



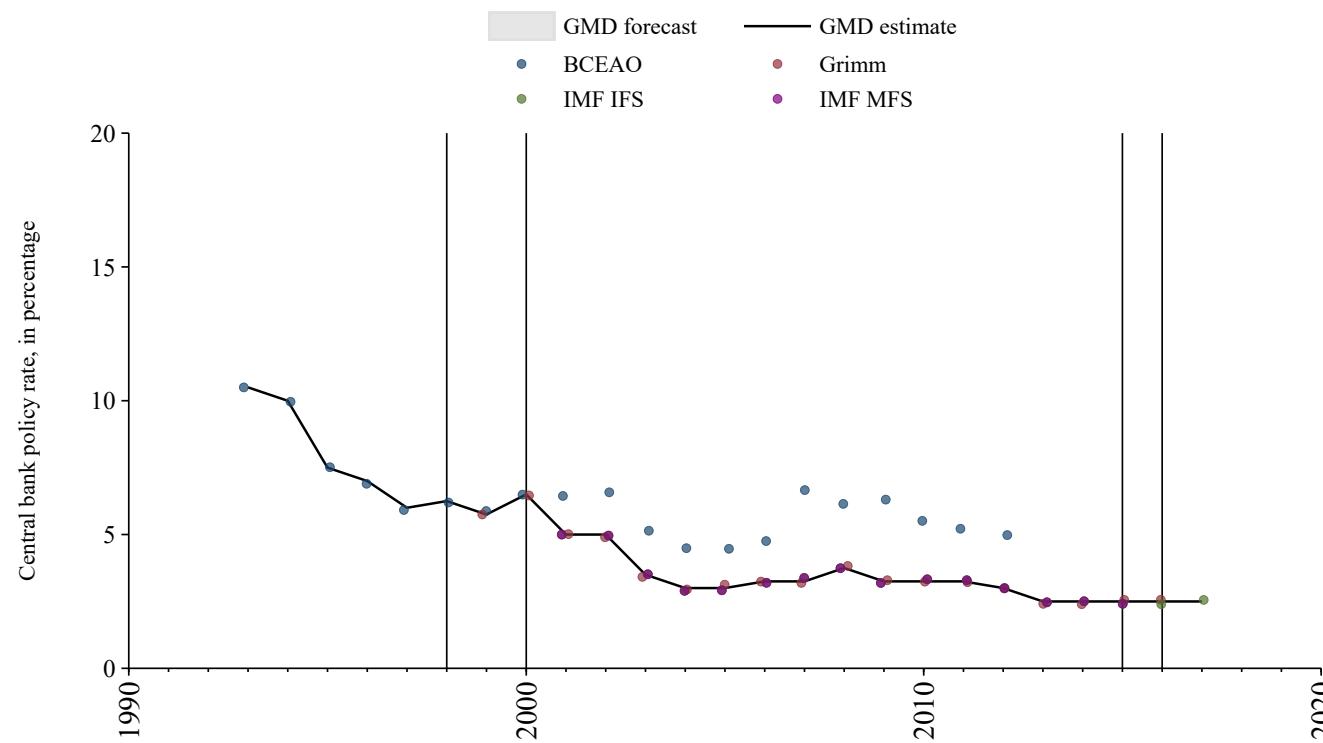
## USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1903 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



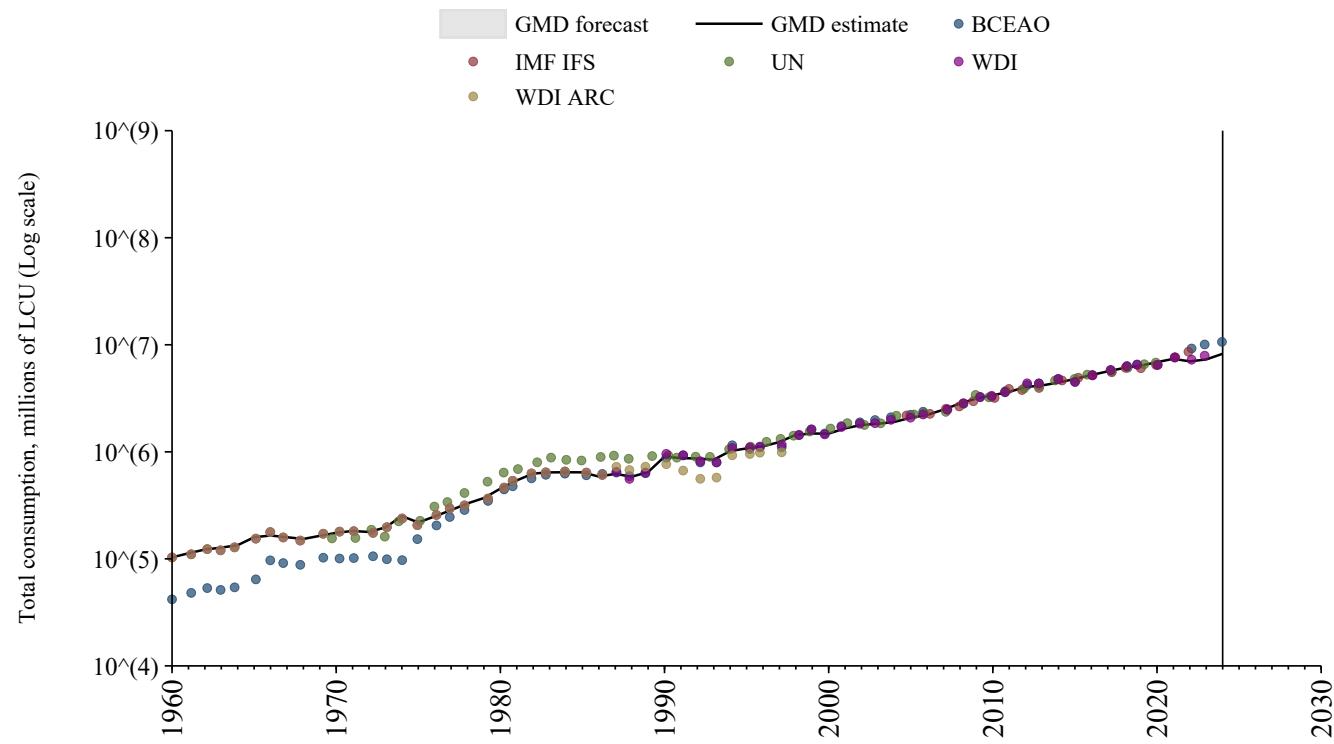
## Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1993 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
Grimm (2024)	1999 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2001 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.
Grimm (2024)	2016 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2017 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.



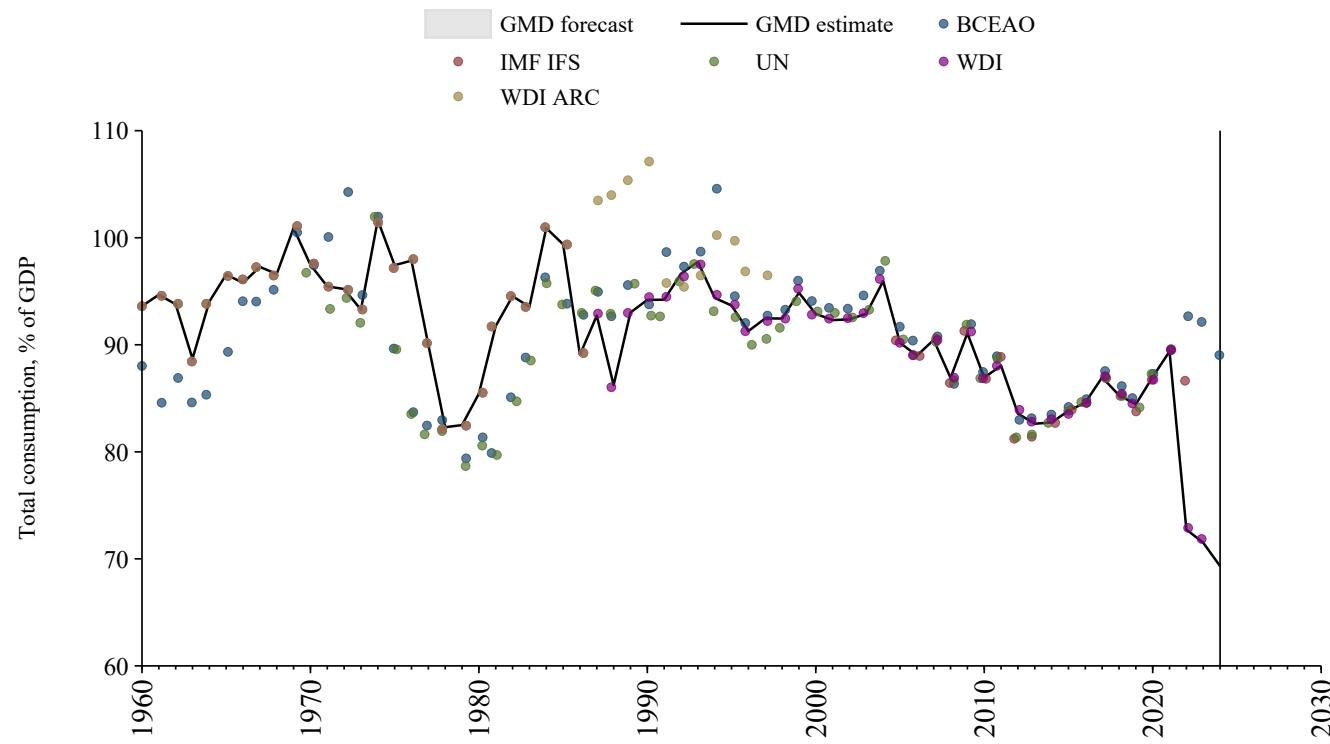
## Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



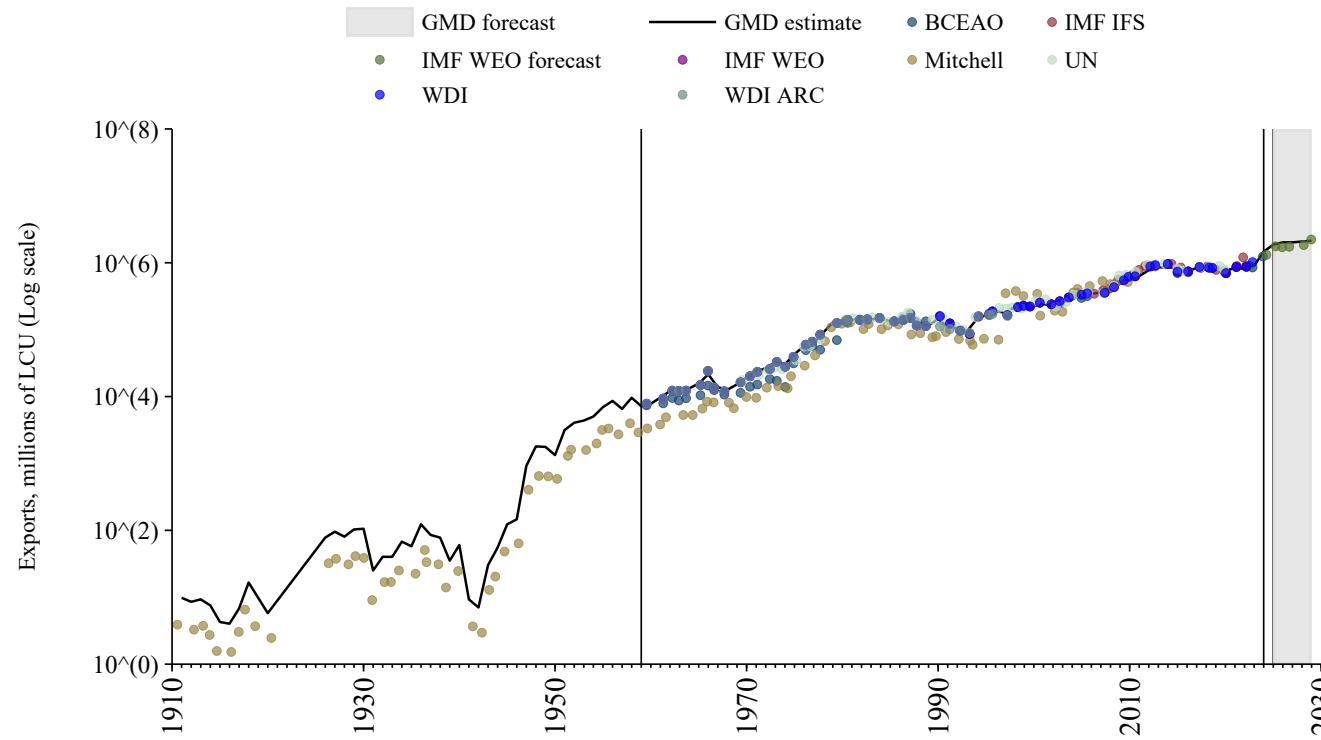
## Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



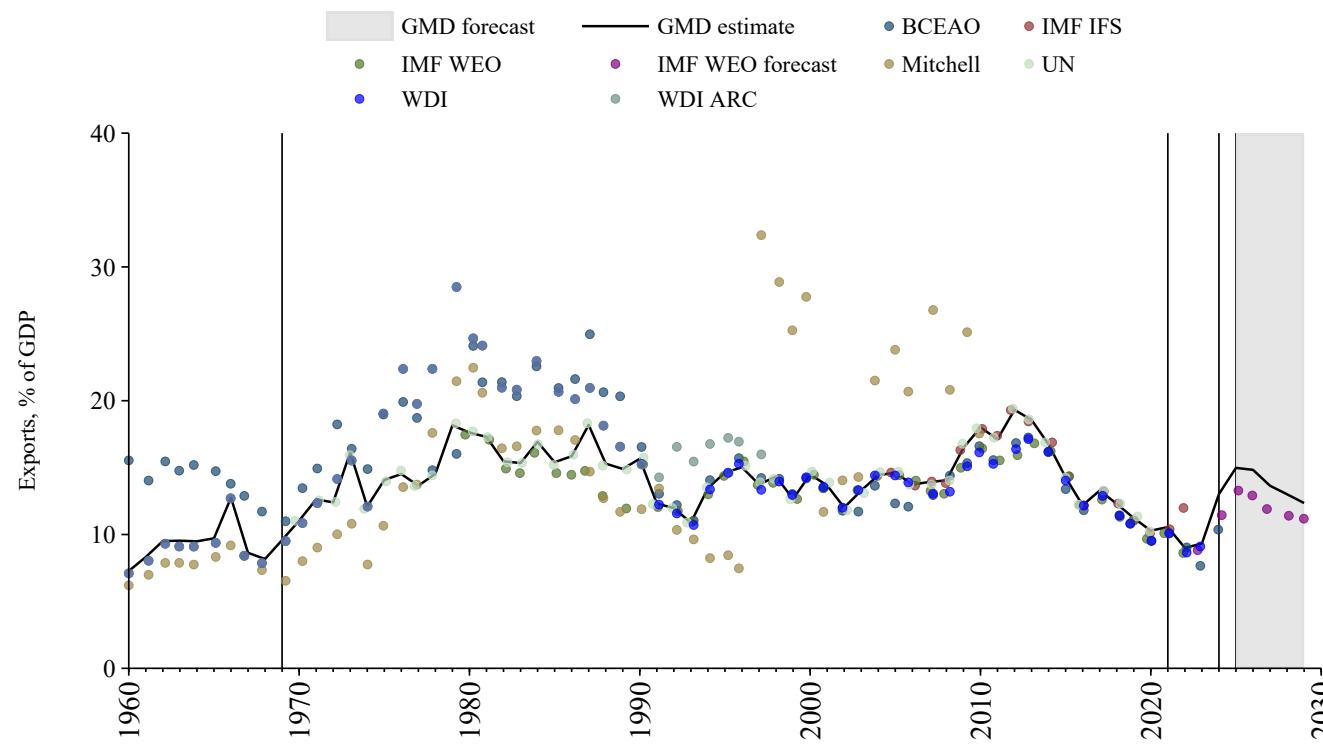
# Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1911 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 251.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 120.4%).
WEO (2024)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 107.8%).



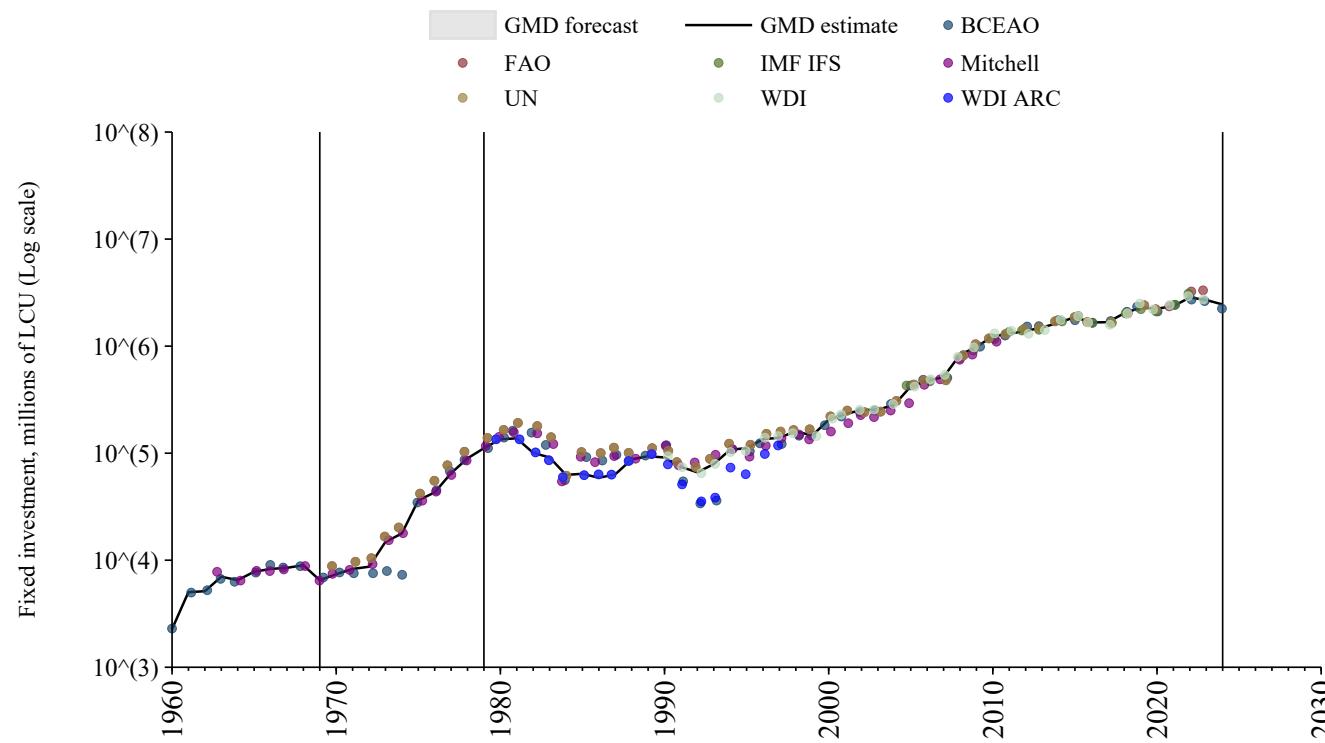
## Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 102.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 105.6%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 126.3%).
WEO (2024)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 113%).



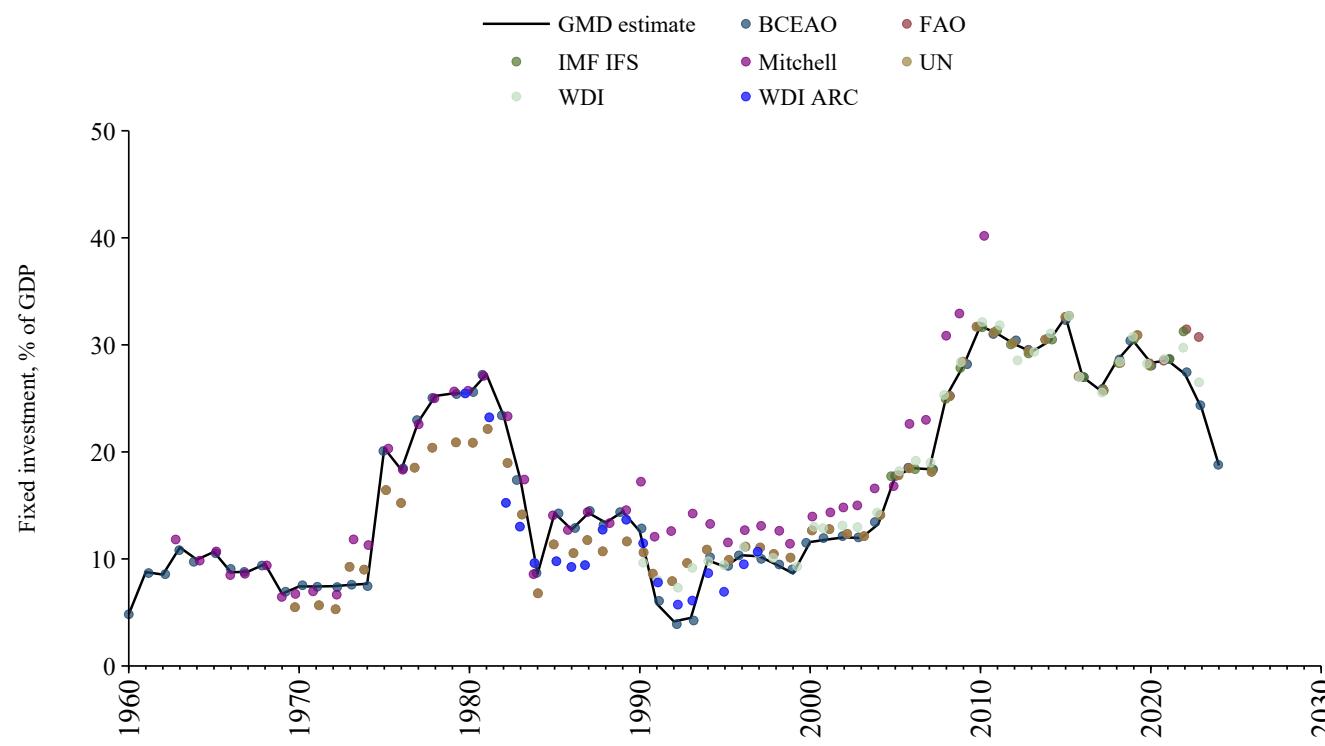
## Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 83.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 111%).



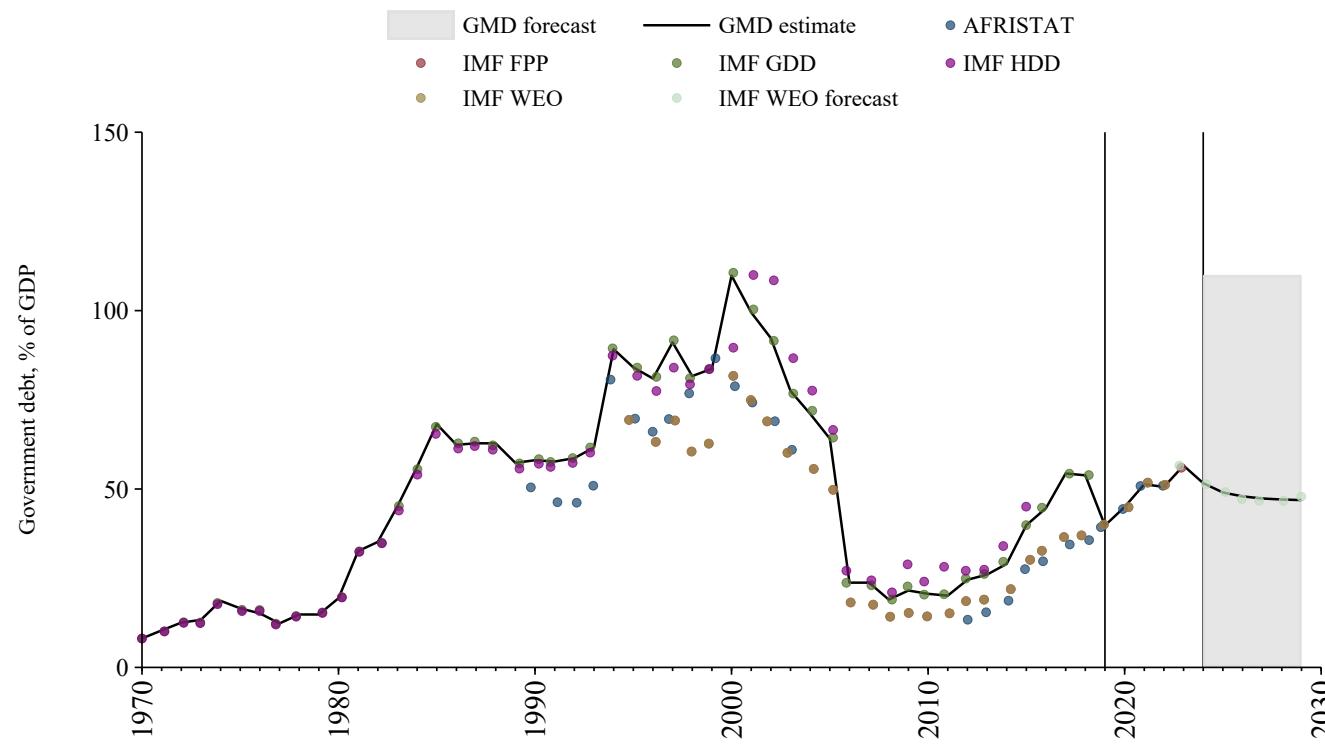
## Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)</a>	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



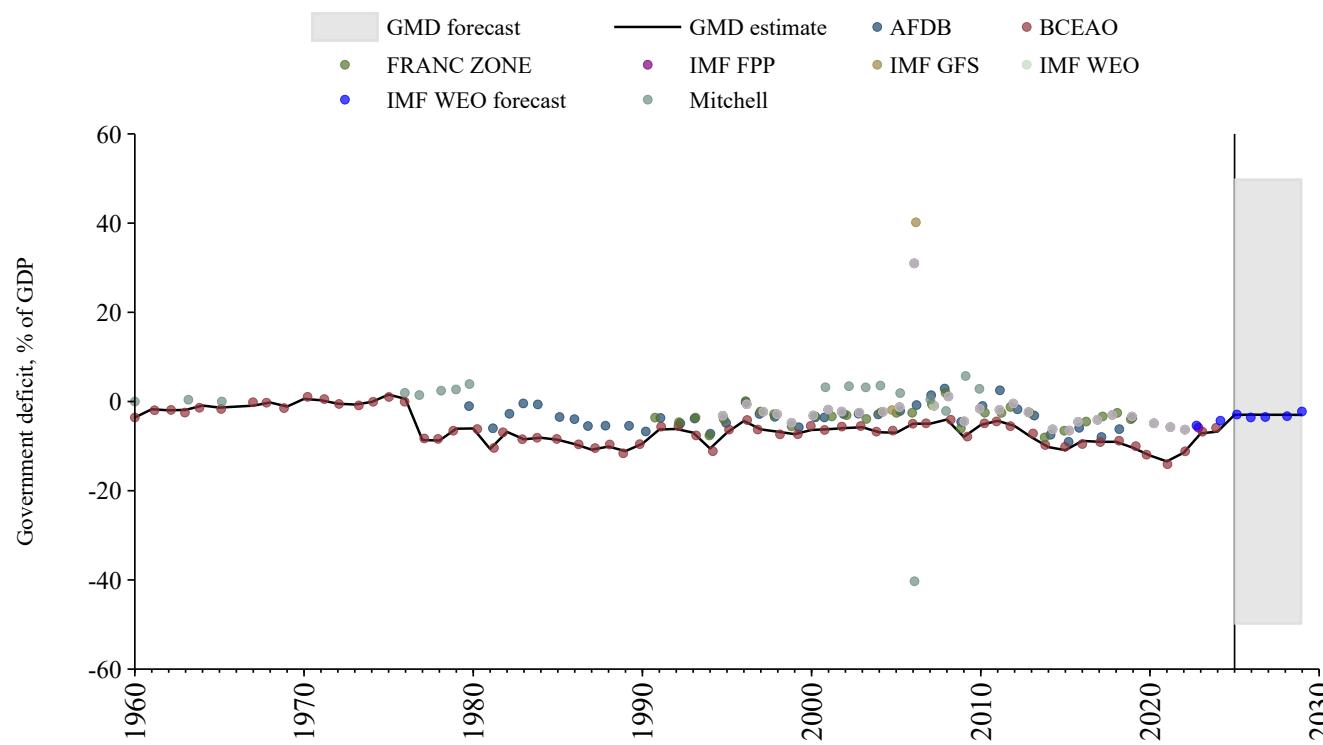
## Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. Data refers to central government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



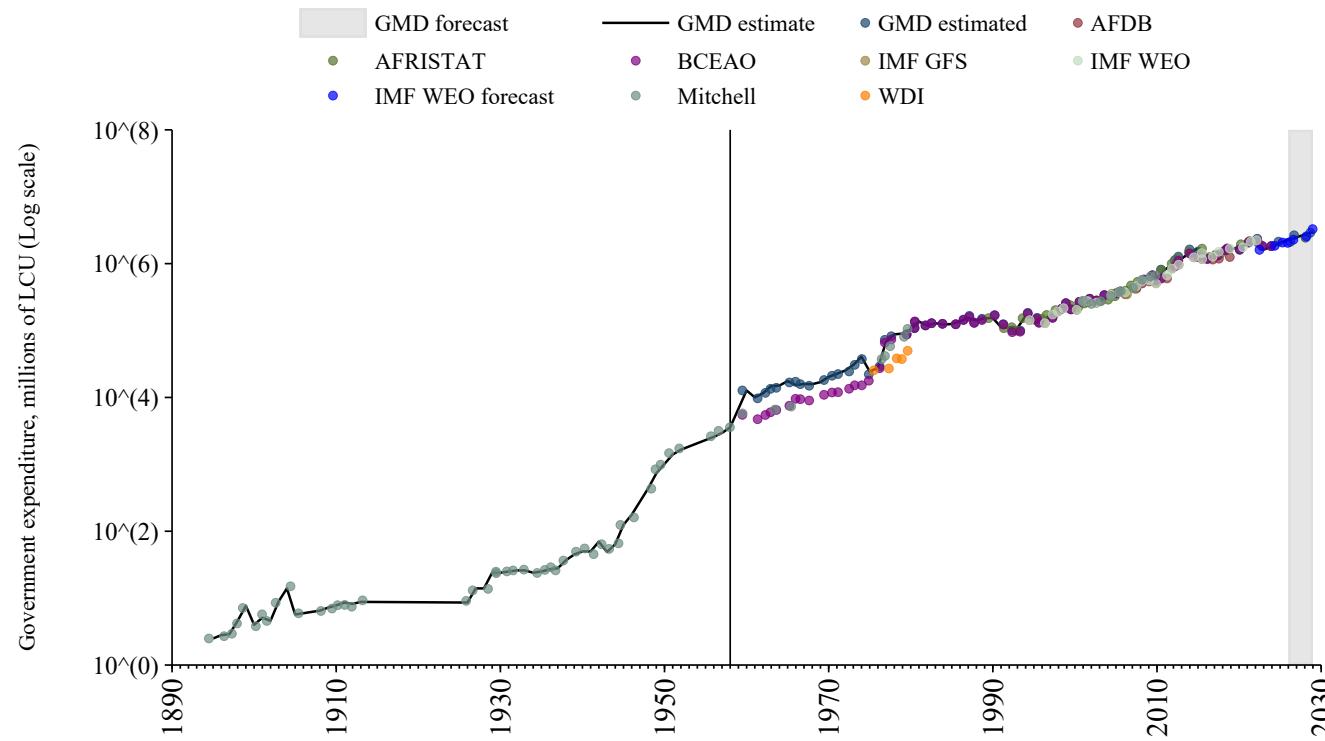
## Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)</a>	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



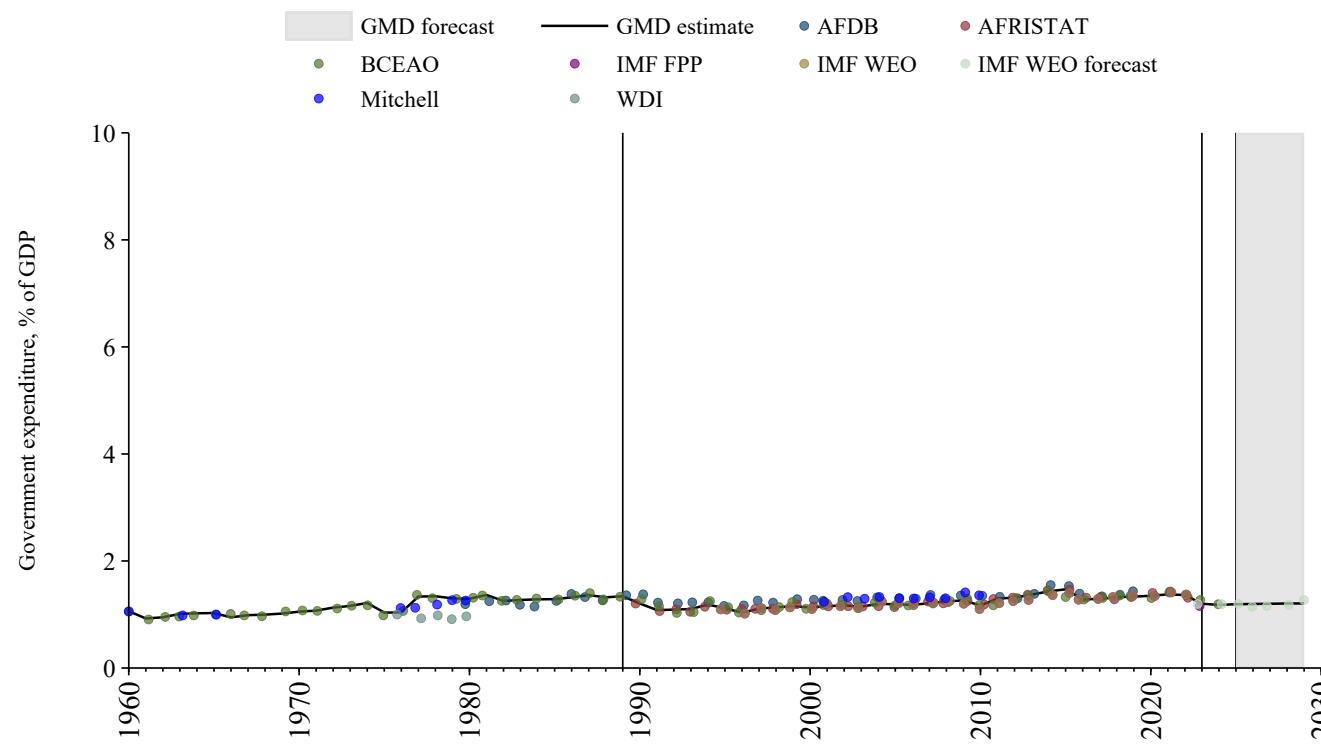
## Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1895 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959.
Müller et al. (2025)	1959 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



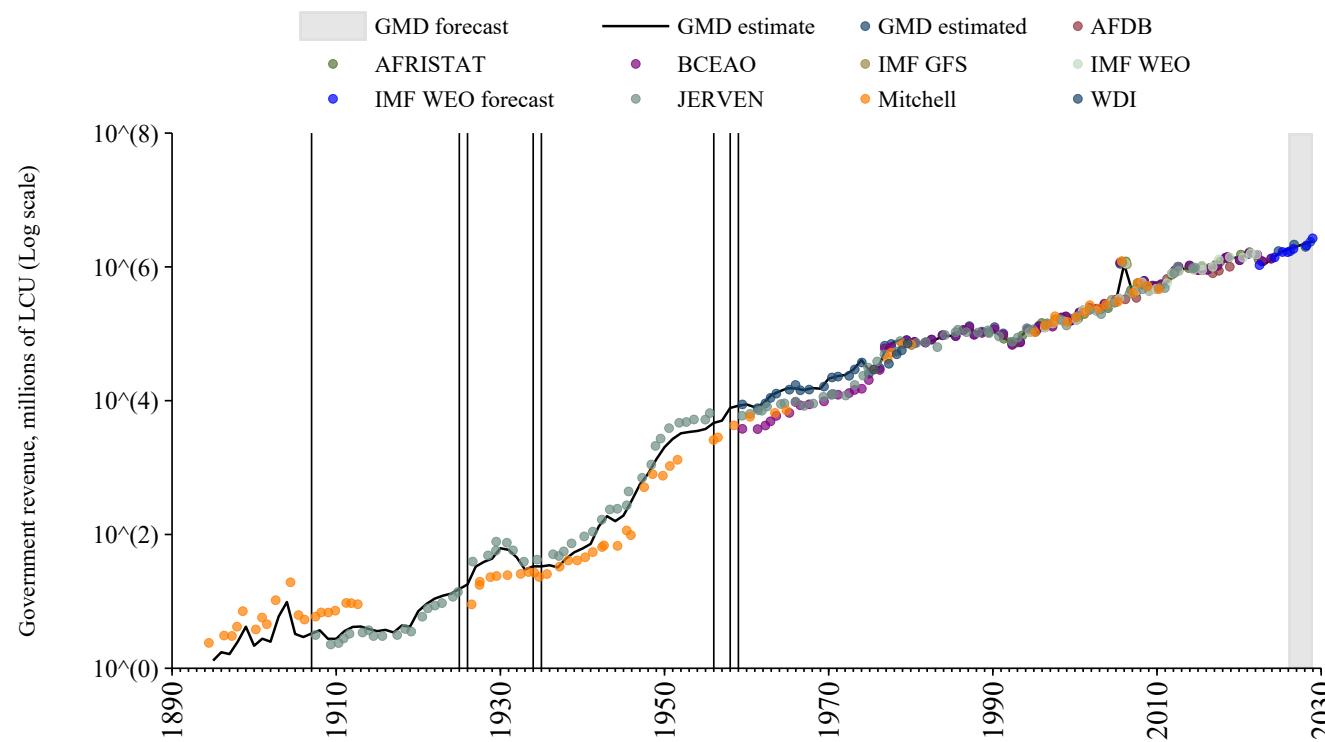
## Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. Data refers to general government.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



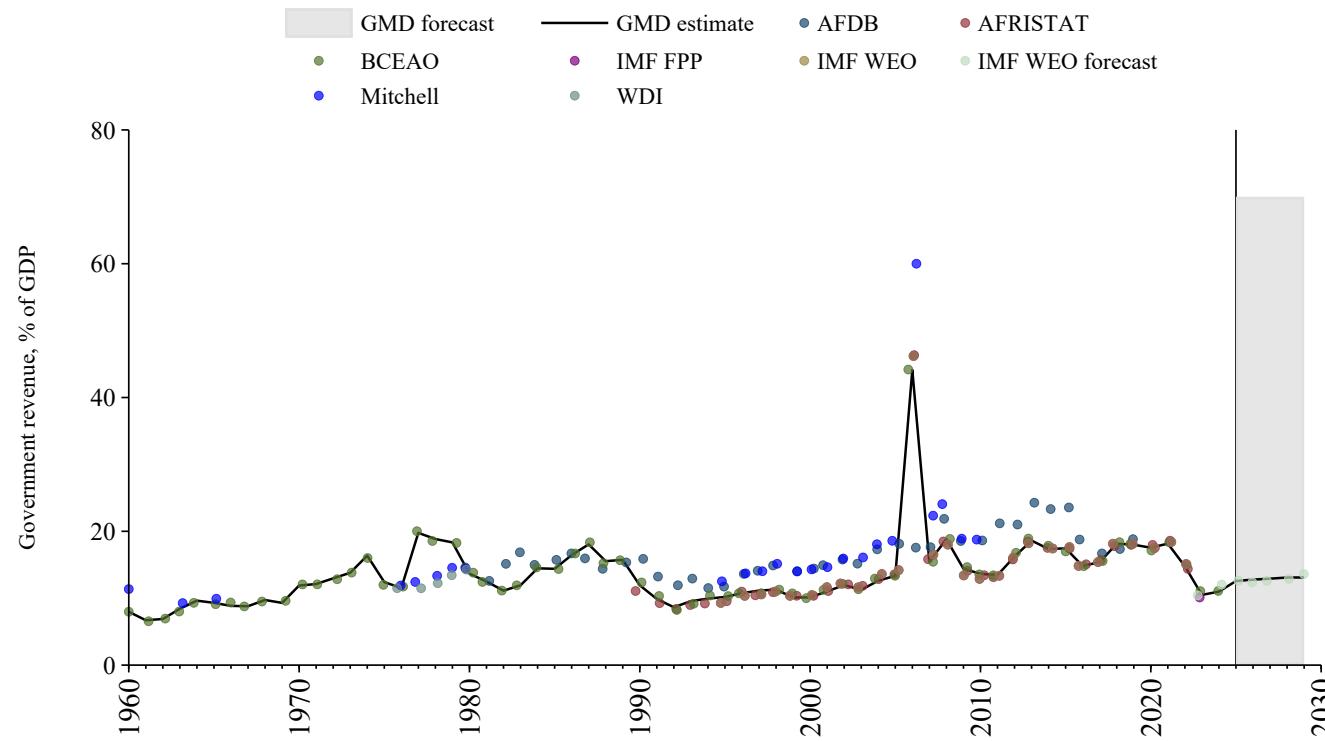
## Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1895 - 1907	Spliced using overlapping data in 1908: (ratio = 54.3%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1908 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 117.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1926 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 194.9%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1927 - 1934	Spliced using overlapping data in 1935: (ratio = 78.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1935 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 133.6%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1936 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957: (ratio = 72.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1957 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 180.6%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 140.1%).
Müller et al. (2025)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



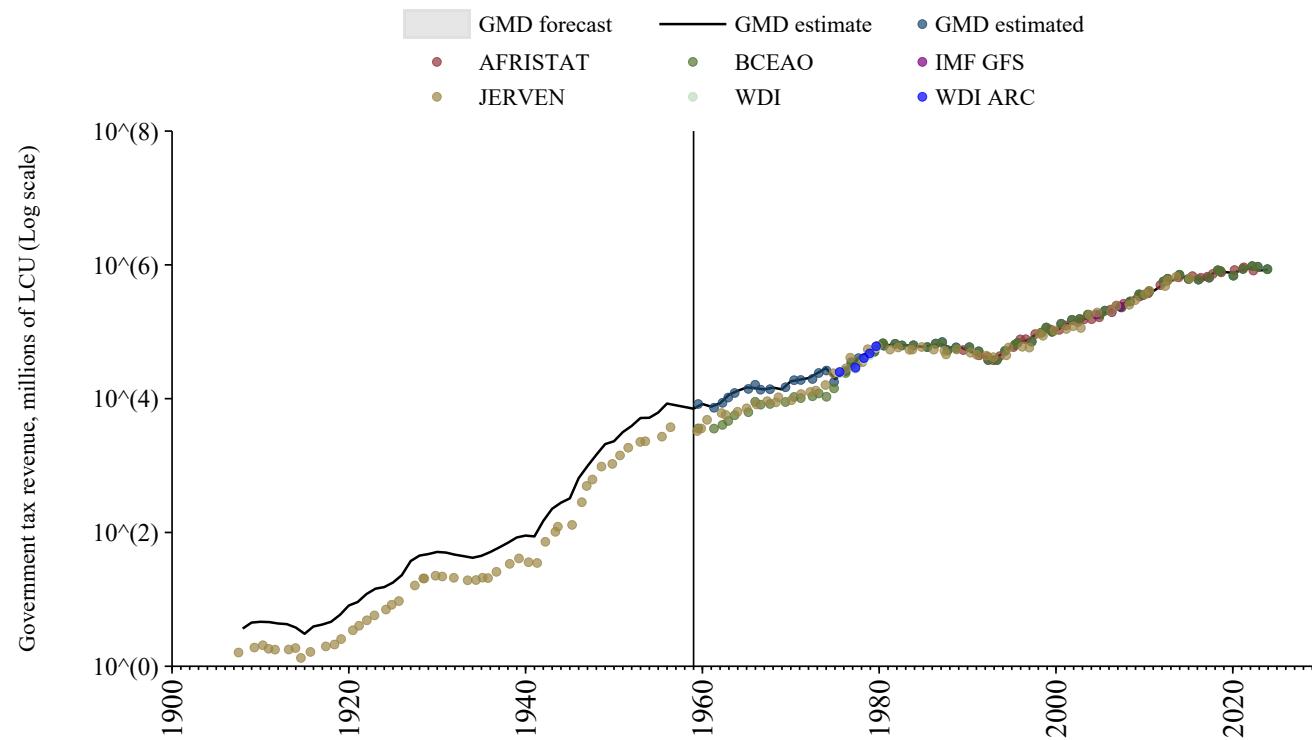
## Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



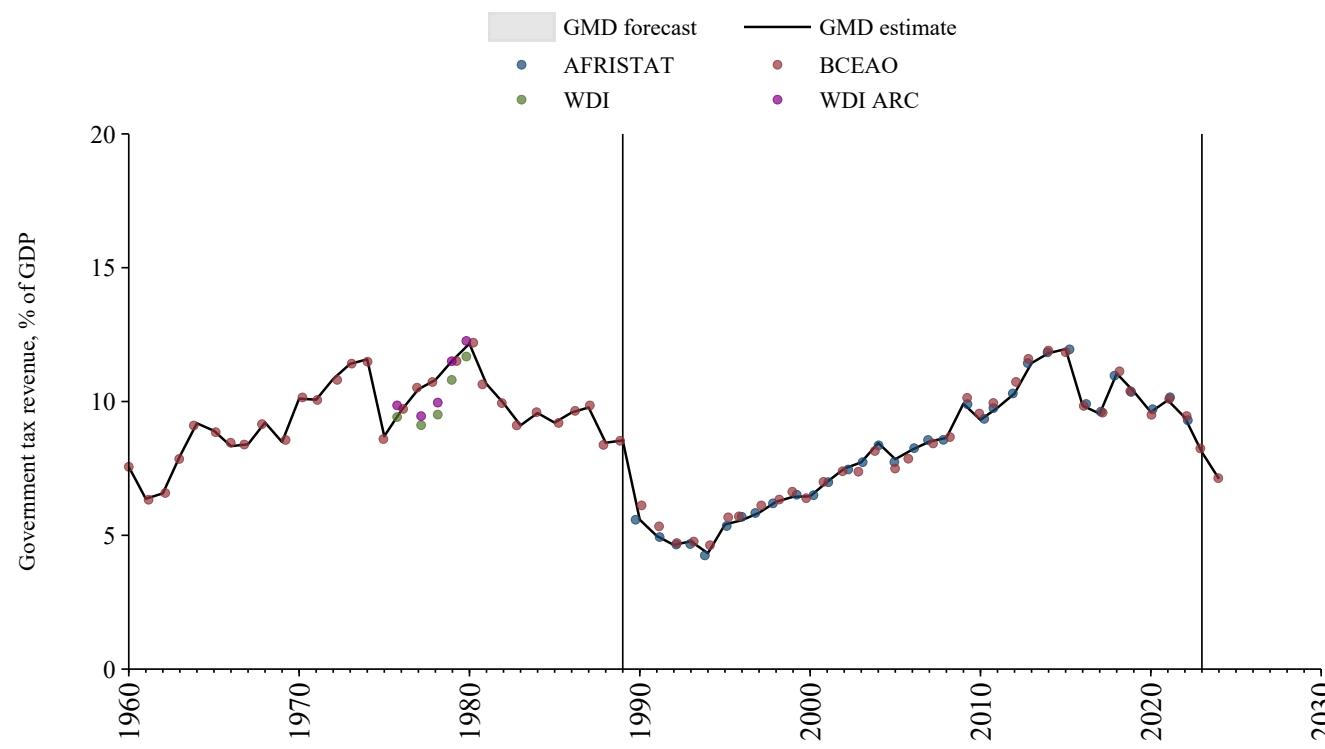
## Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Albers et al. (2023)</a>	1908 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
<a href="#">Müller et al. (2025)</a>	1960 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



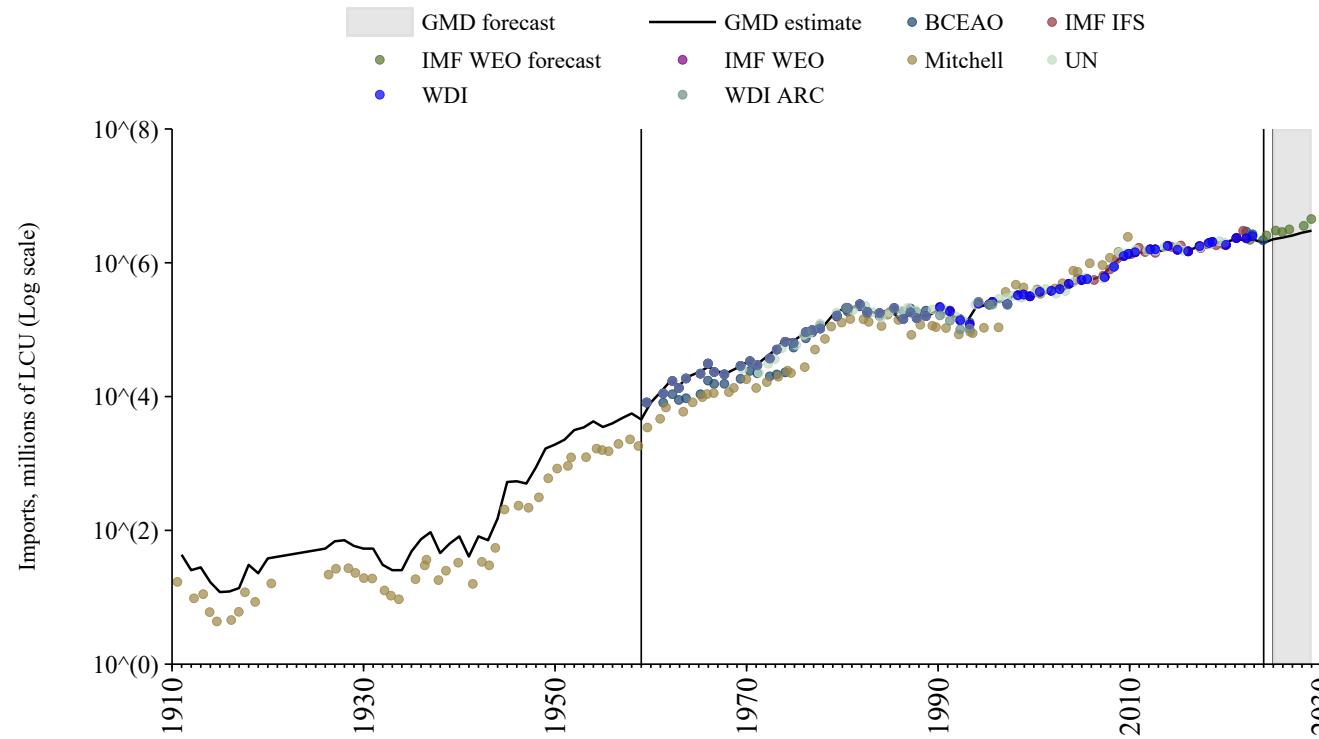
## Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. Data refers to general government.
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025. Data refers to general government.



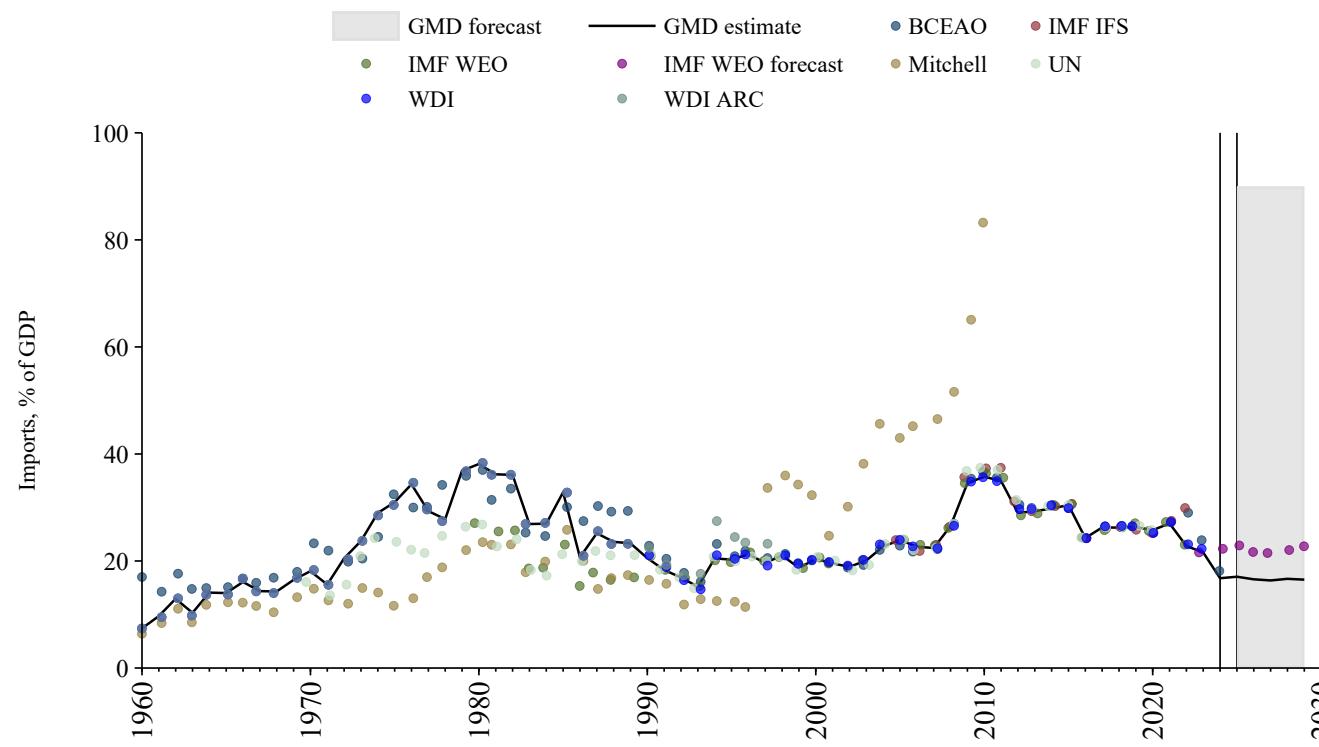
# Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1911 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 254.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 93.8%).
WEO (2024)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 75.3%).



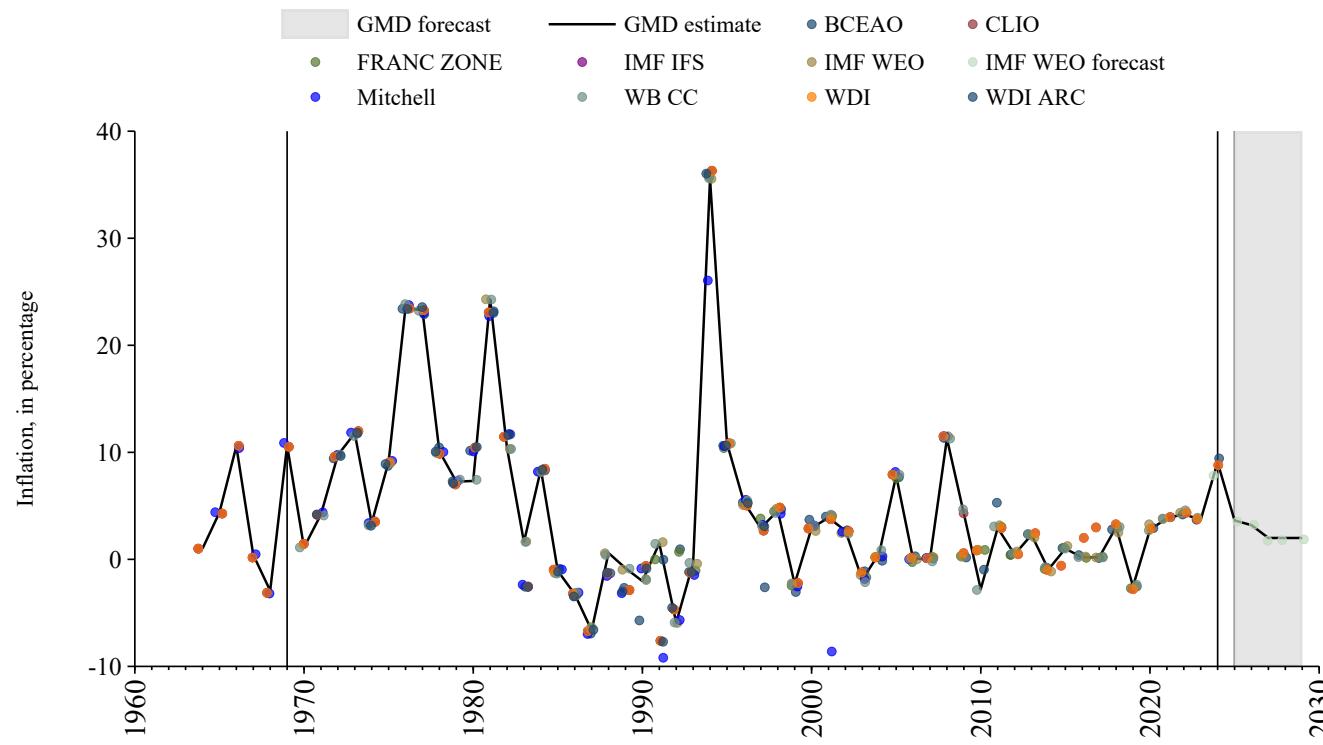
## Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 93.1%).
WEO (2024)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 74.7%).



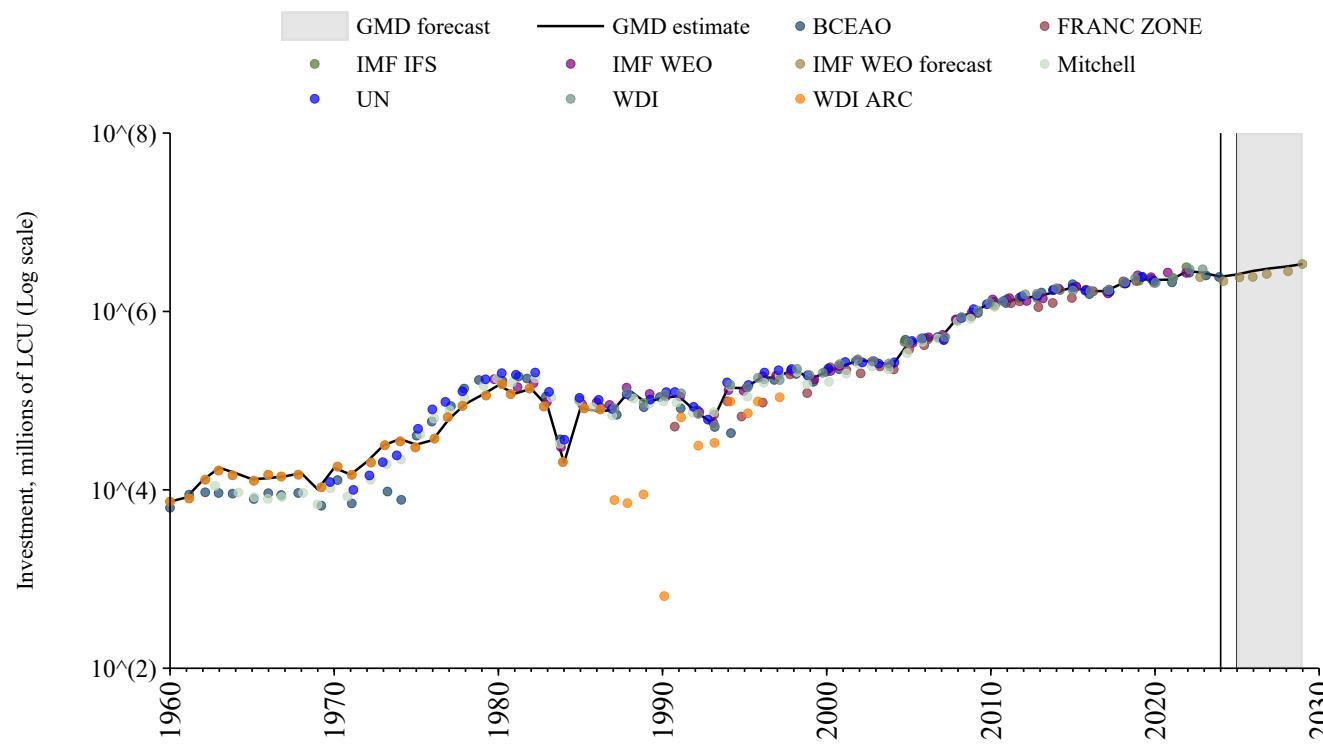
# Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1964 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



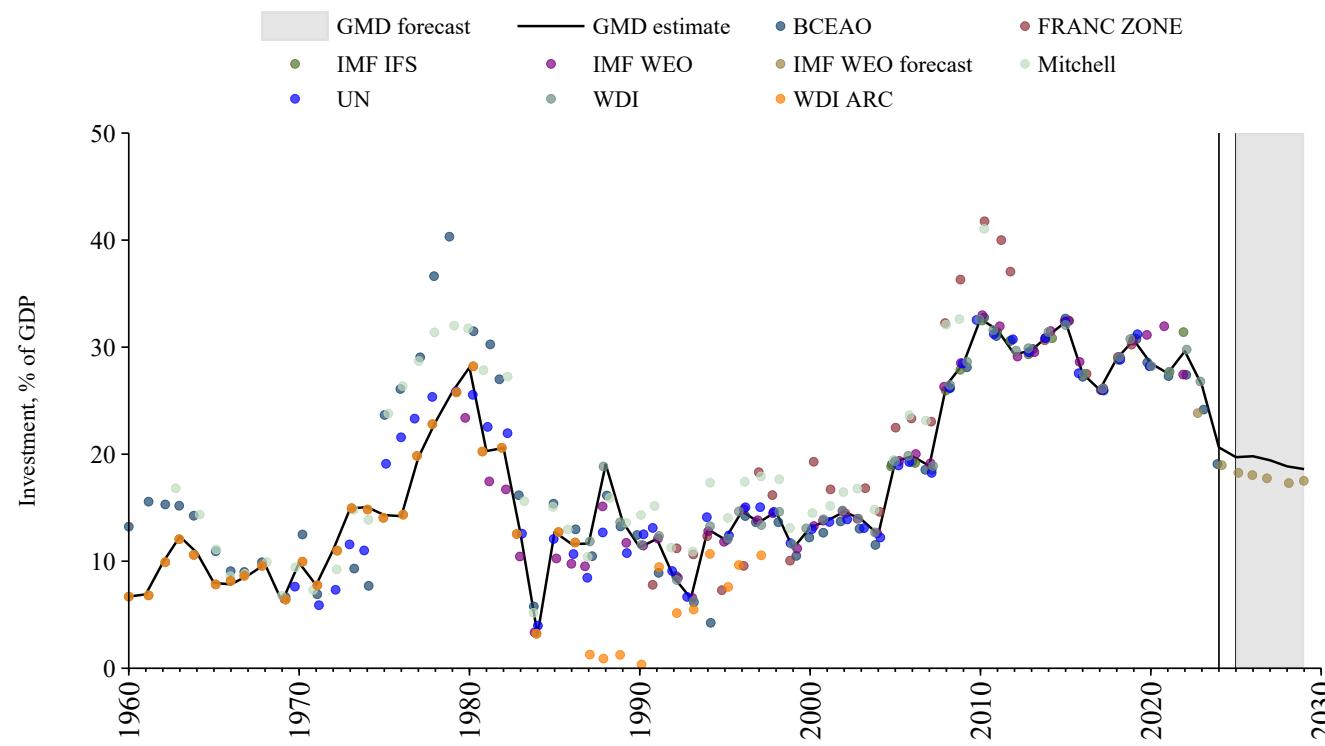
## Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 111%).
WEO (2024)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 109%).



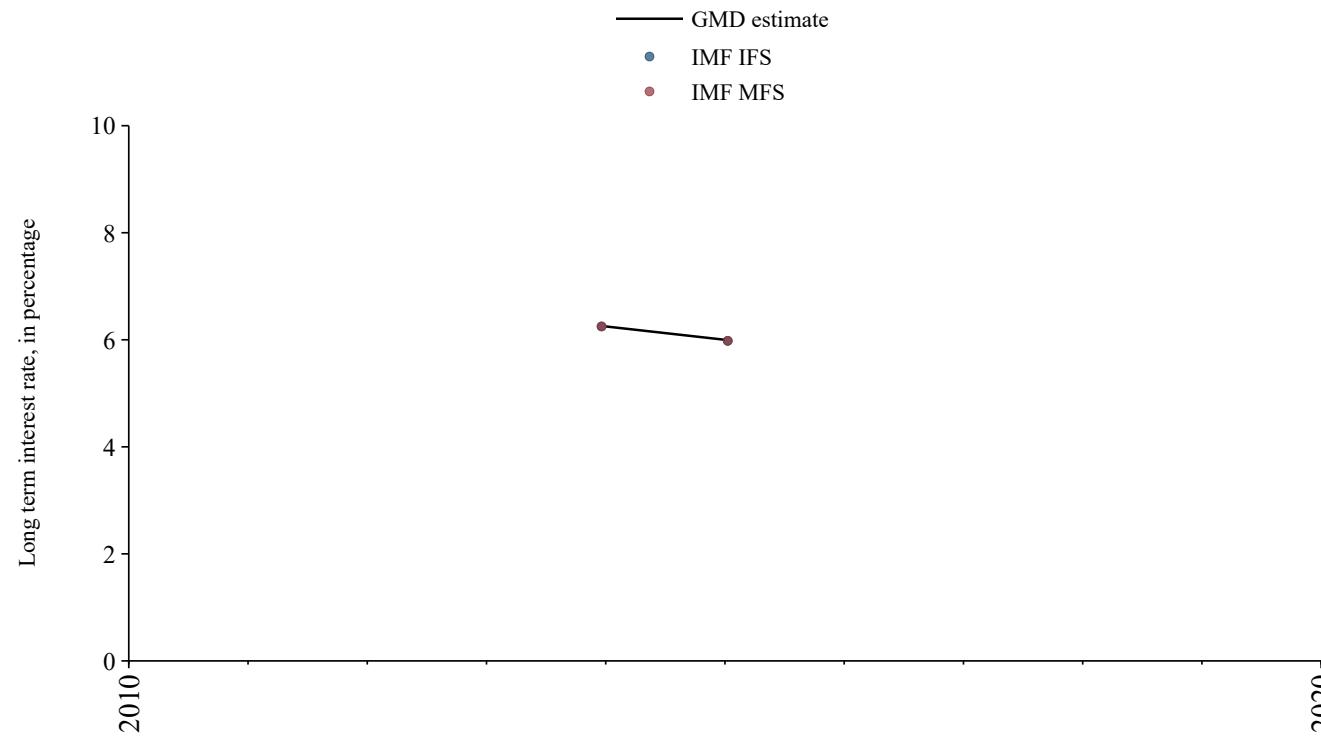
## Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 110.1%).
WEO (2024)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 108.2%).



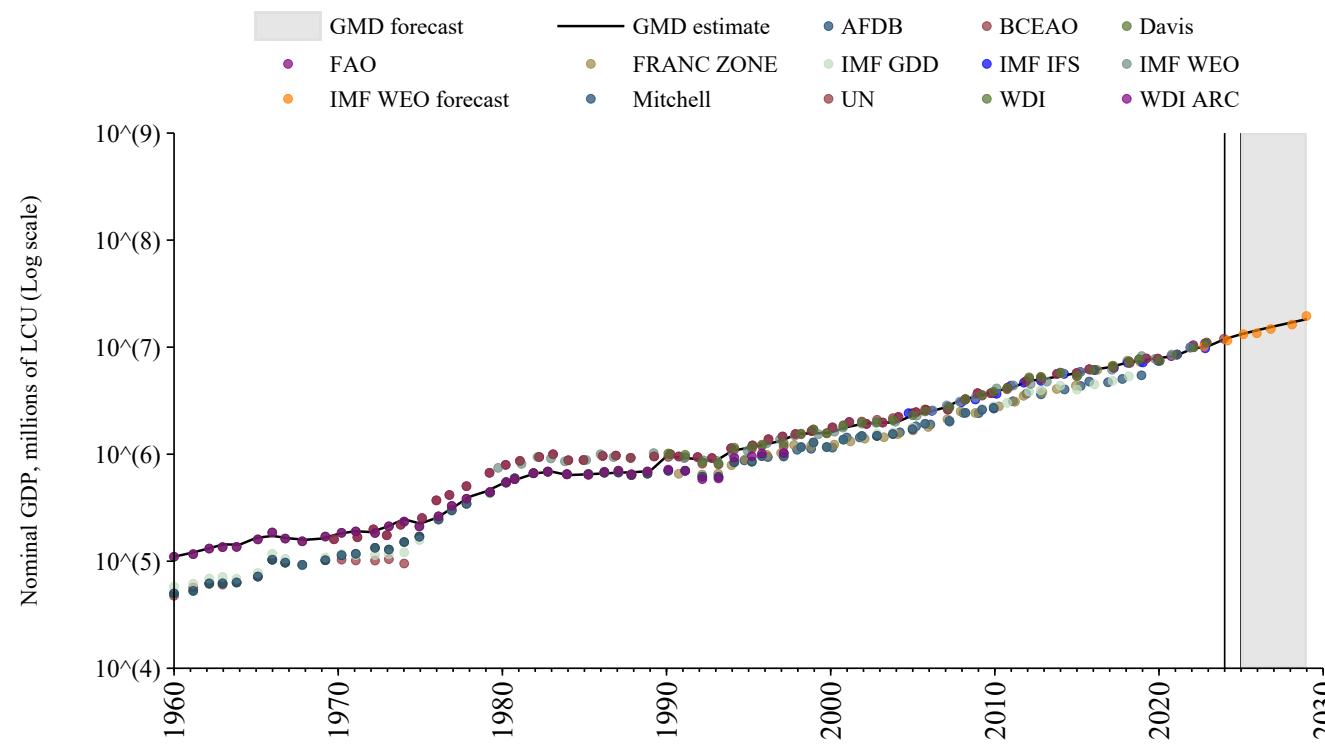
## Long term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024b)</a>	2014 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



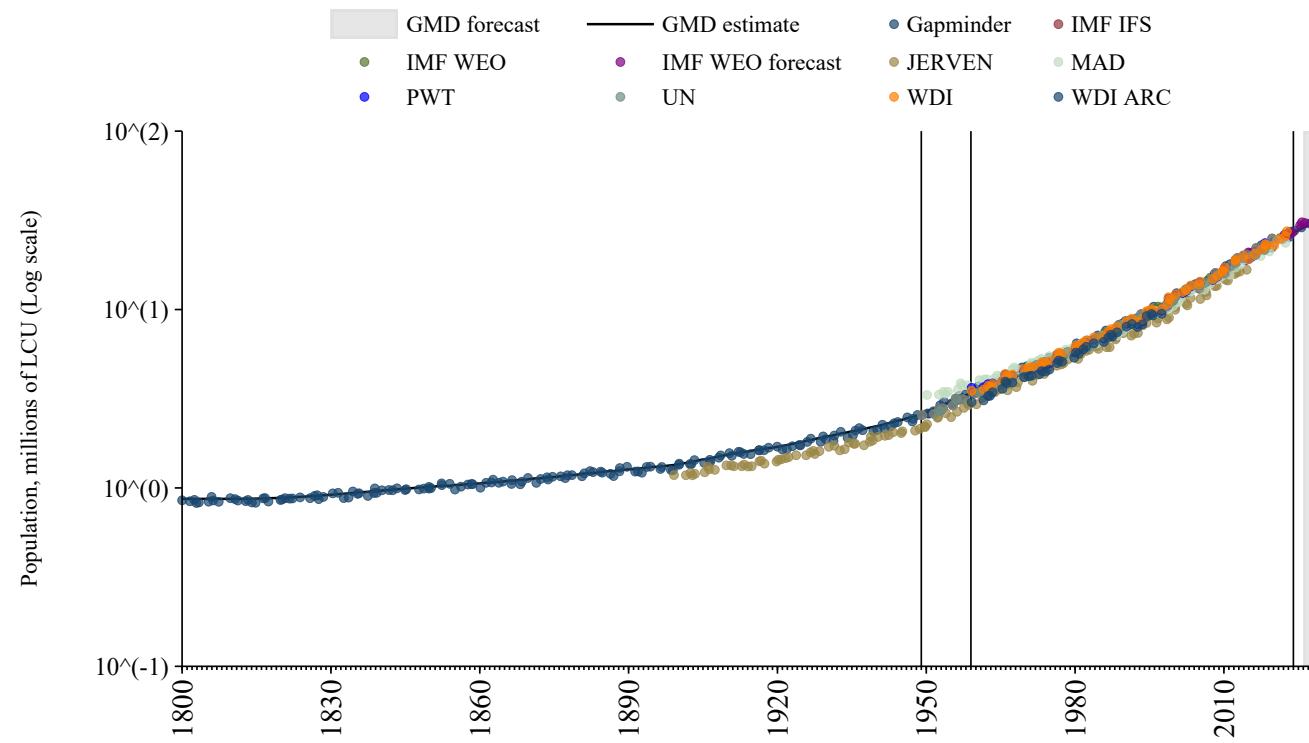
## Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.8%).
WEO (2024)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.7%).



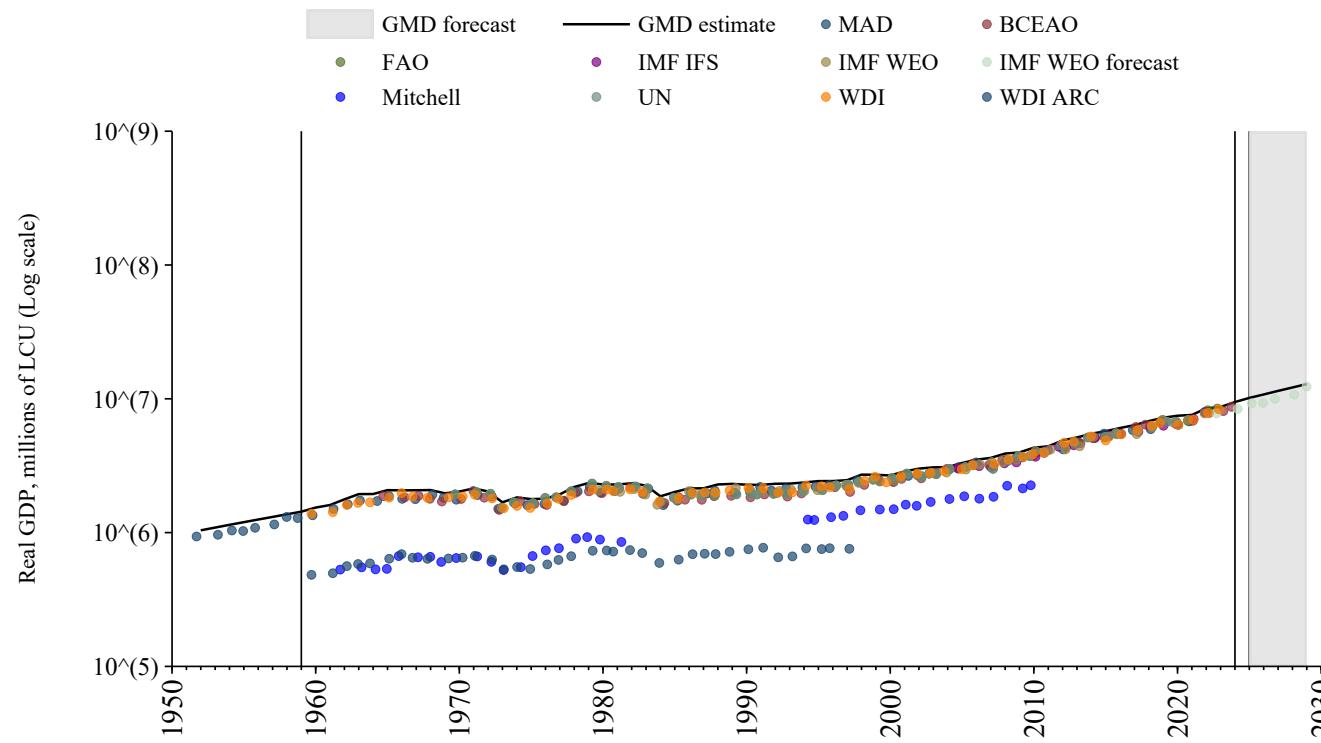
# Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Gapminder (2024)	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 99.8%).



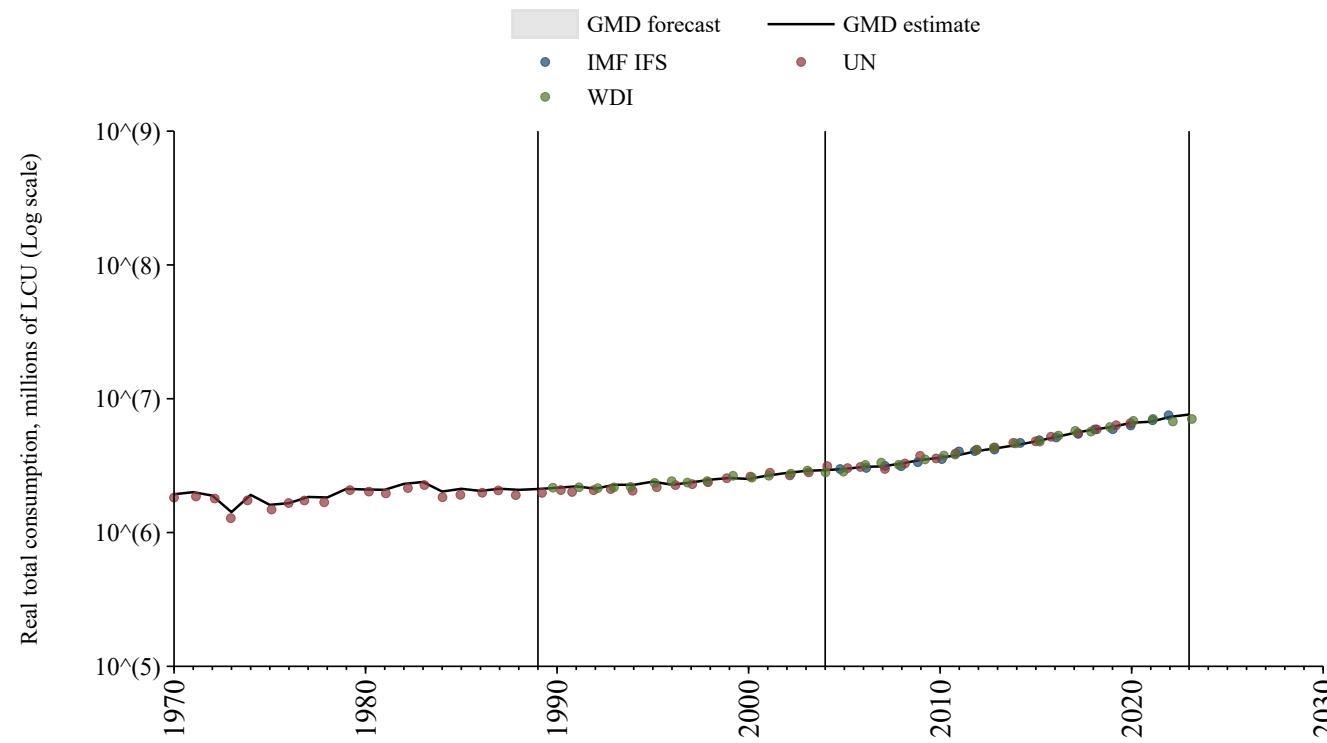
## Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 99.2%).
WEO (2024)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 99.5%).



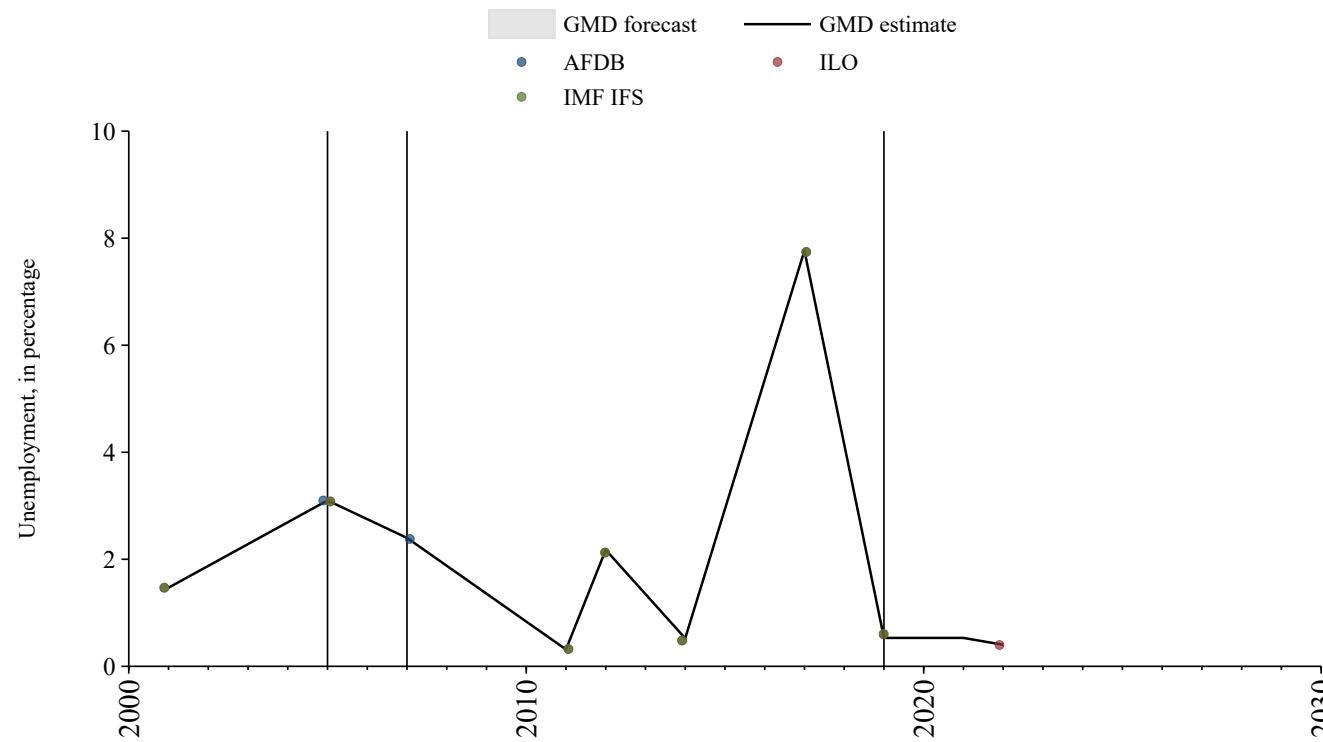
## Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 105.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 99.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 103.2%).



# Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
International Labour Organization (2024)	2001 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
Bank (2024)	2006 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2008 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018.
International Labour Organization (2024)	2019 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023.



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