

# Country Data and Graphs for Turkmenistan

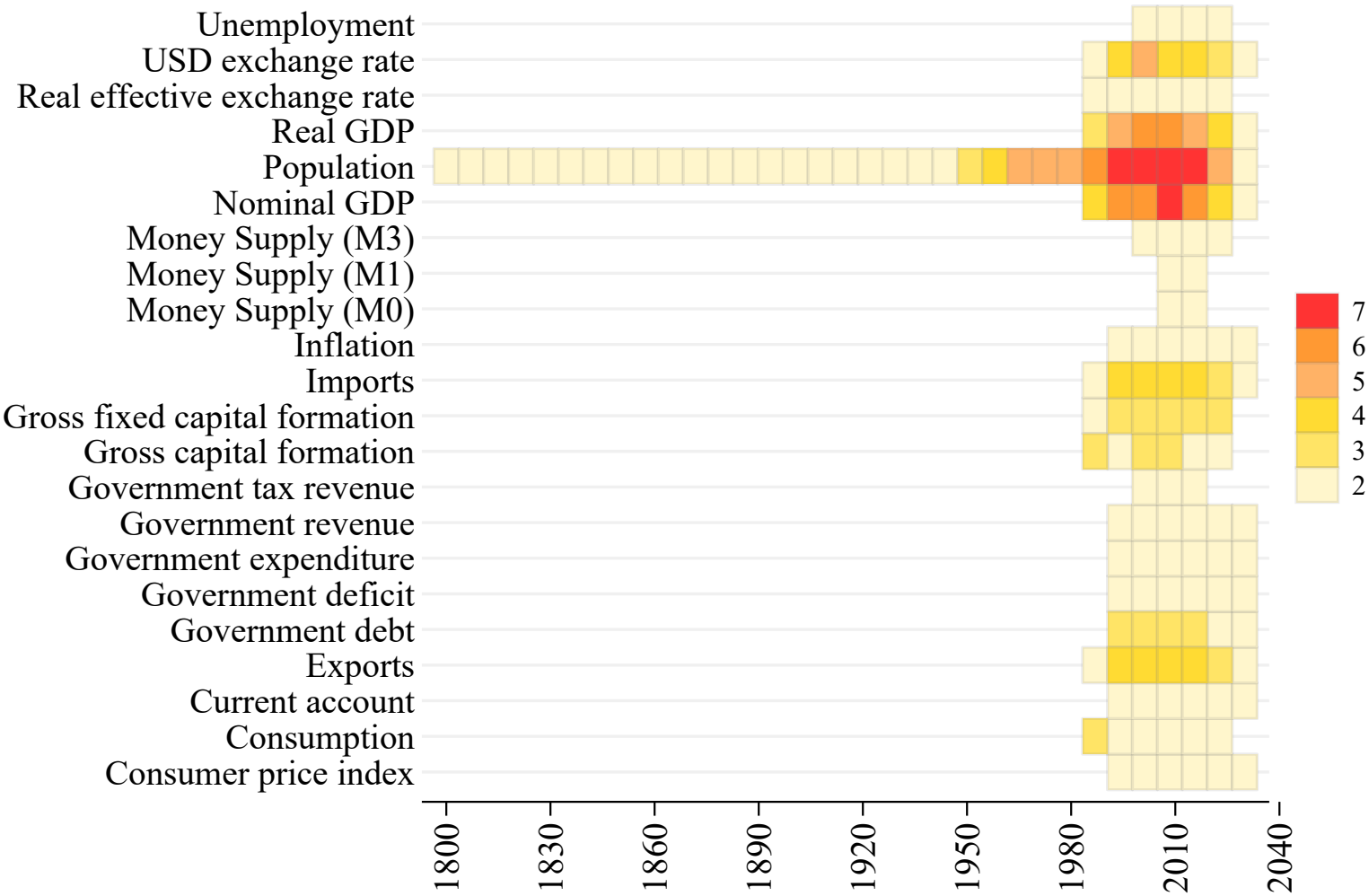
June 30, 2025

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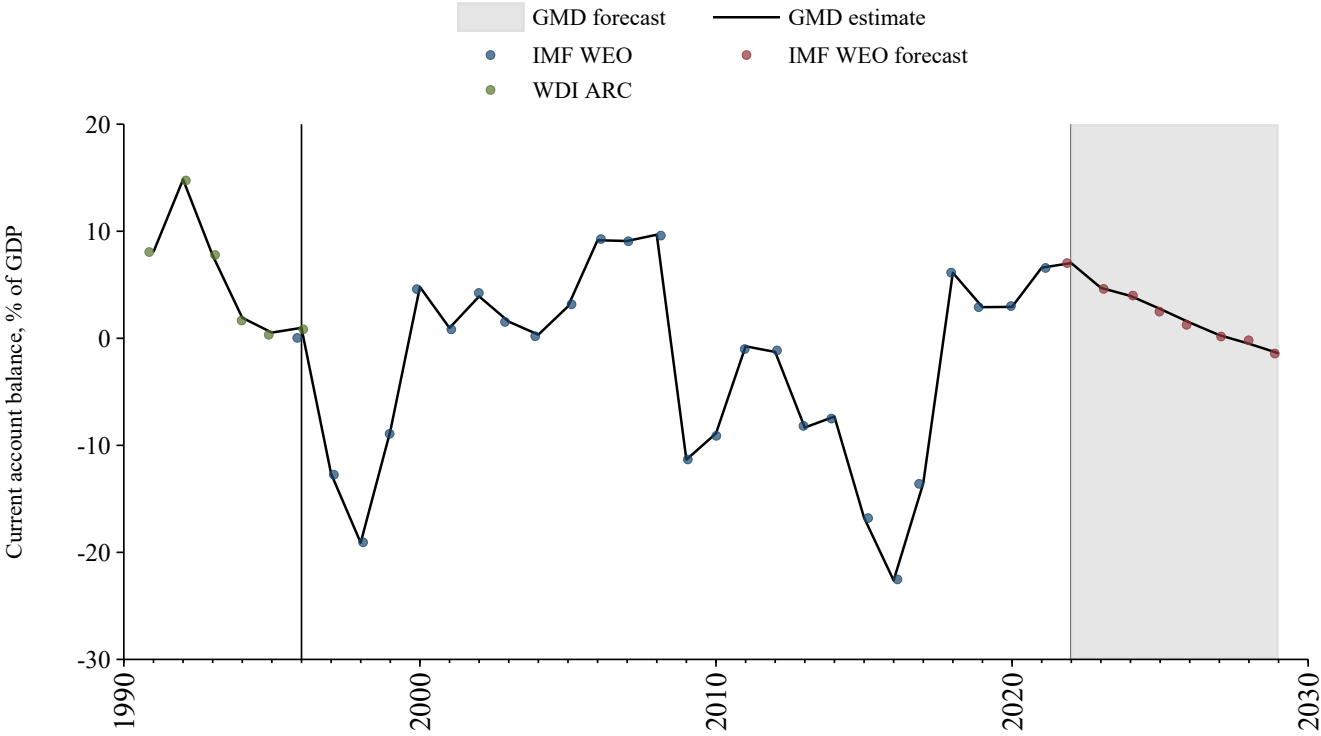
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# Data availability heatmap



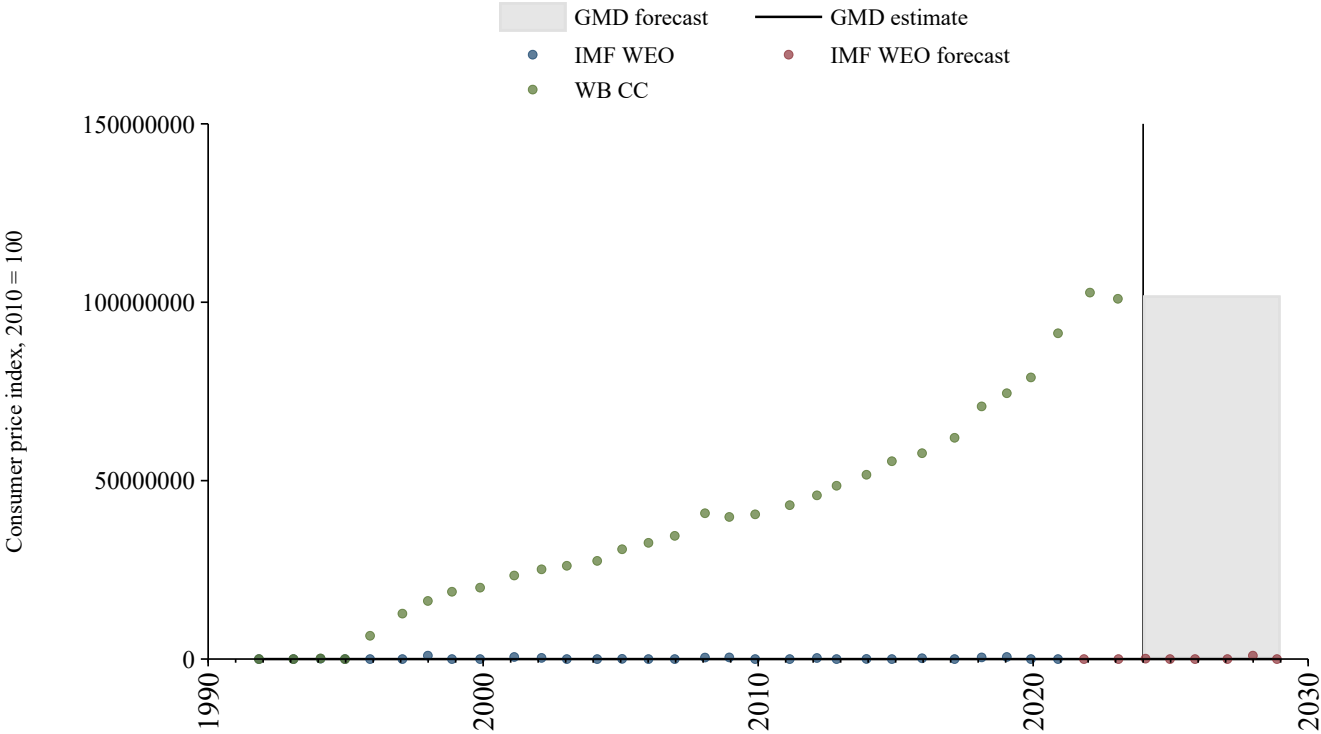
# Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (Archives) (1999)</a>	1991 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	1997 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2022 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



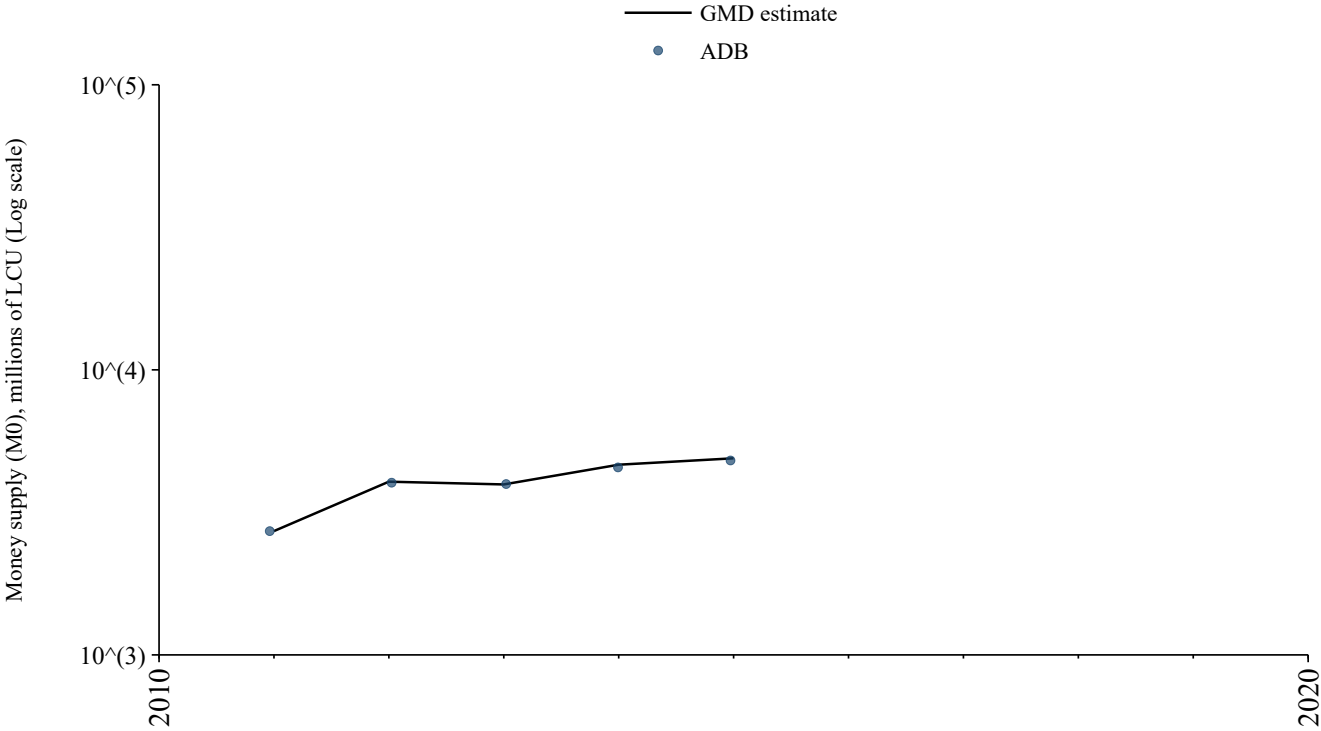
# Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



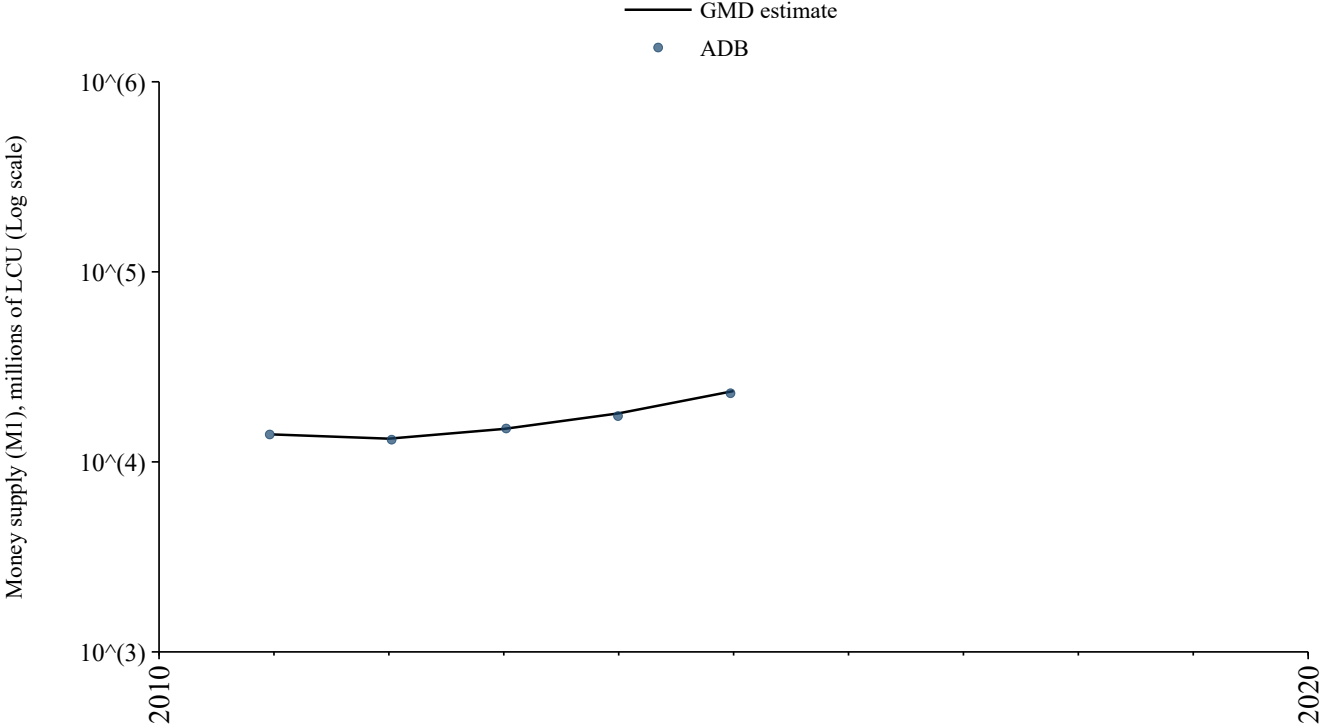
# Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2011 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



# Money supply (M1)

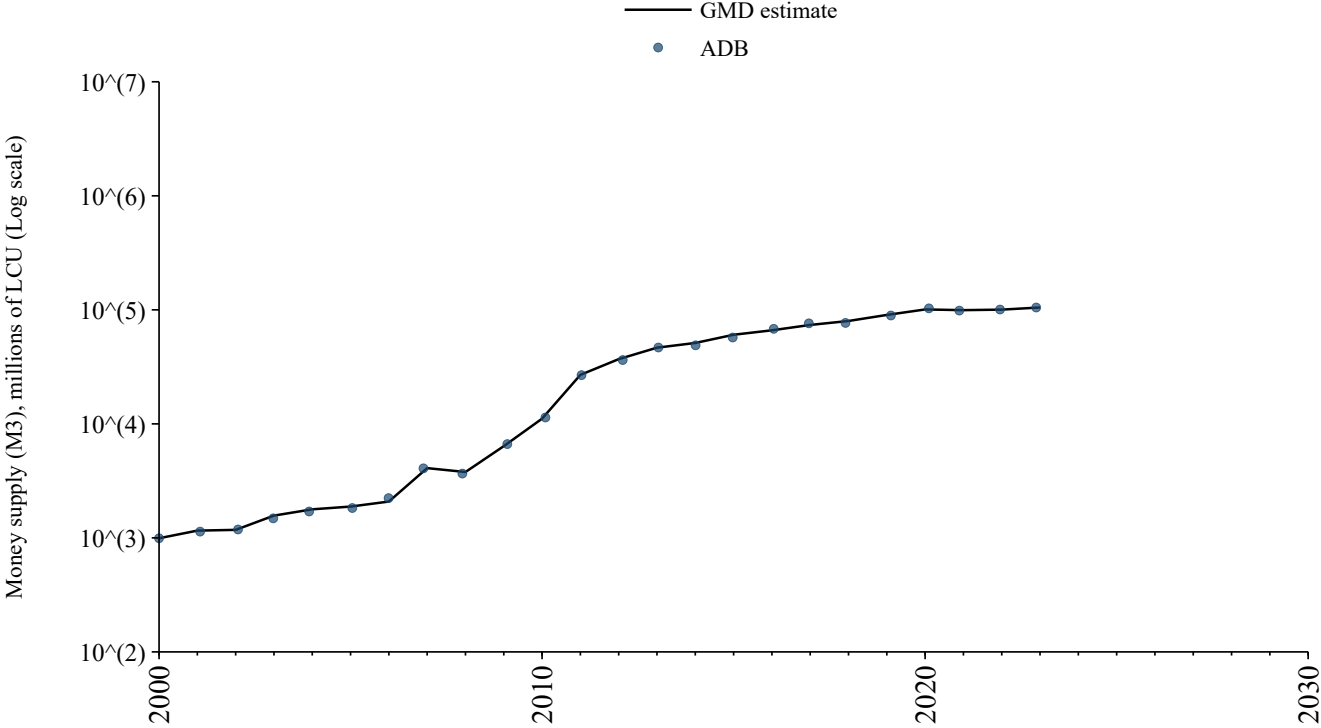
Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2011 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.





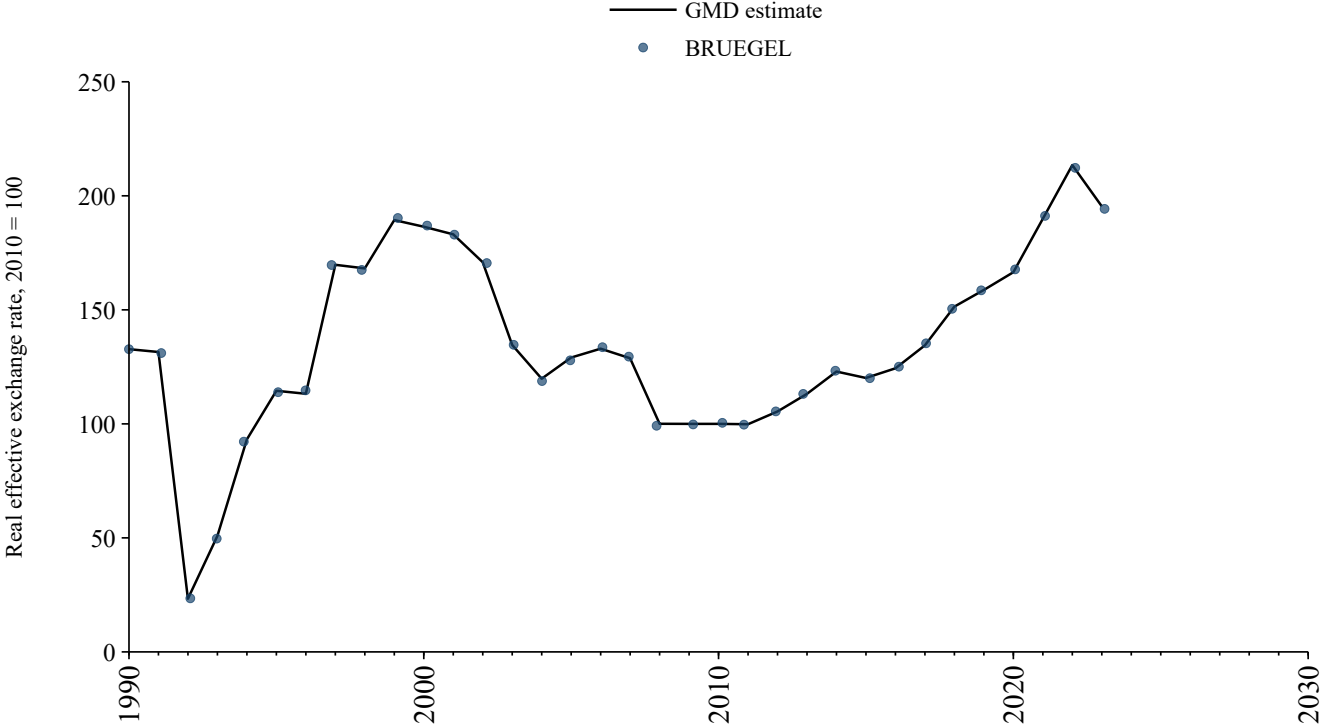
# Money supply (M3)

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



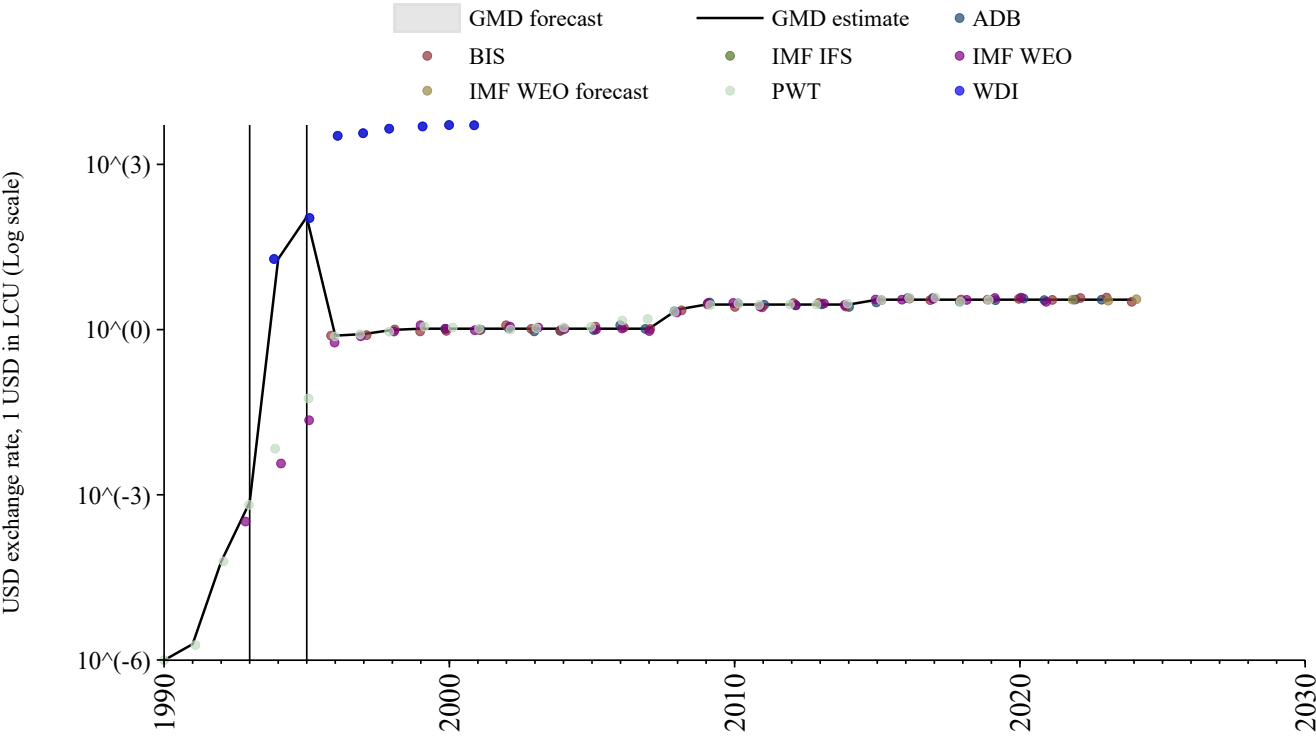
# Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Darvas (2021)</a>	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



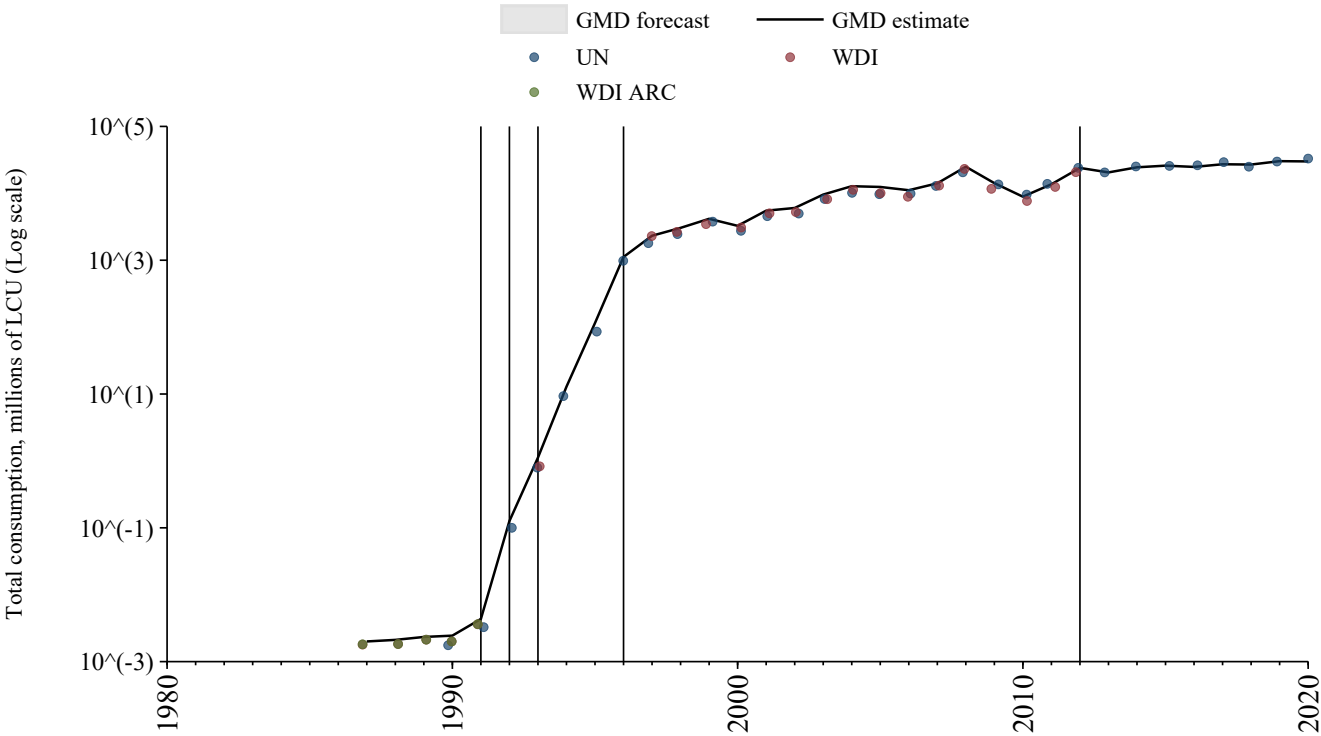
# USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Feenstra et al. (2015)</a>	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994.
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1994 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996.
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1996 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



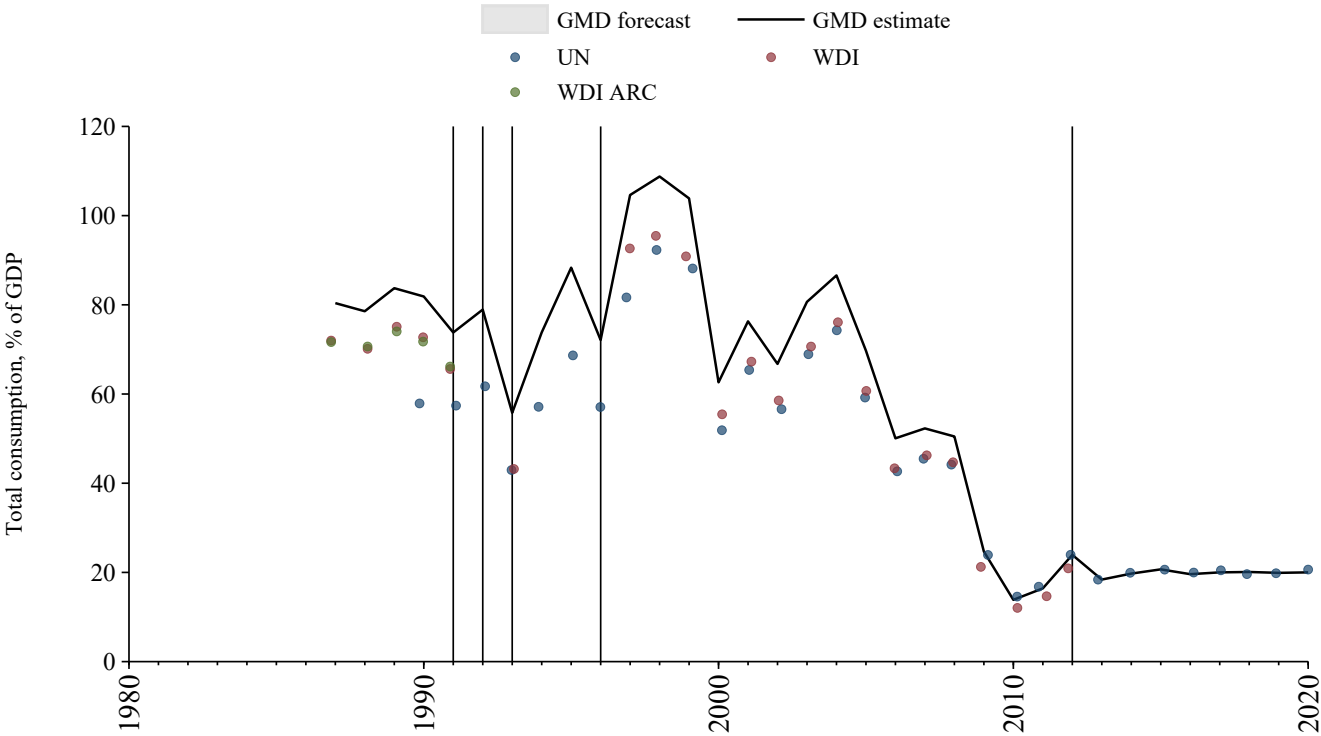
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1987 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 111.3%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1992 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 128.1%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1993 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 128.2%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1994 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 128.1%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1997 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 113.9%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



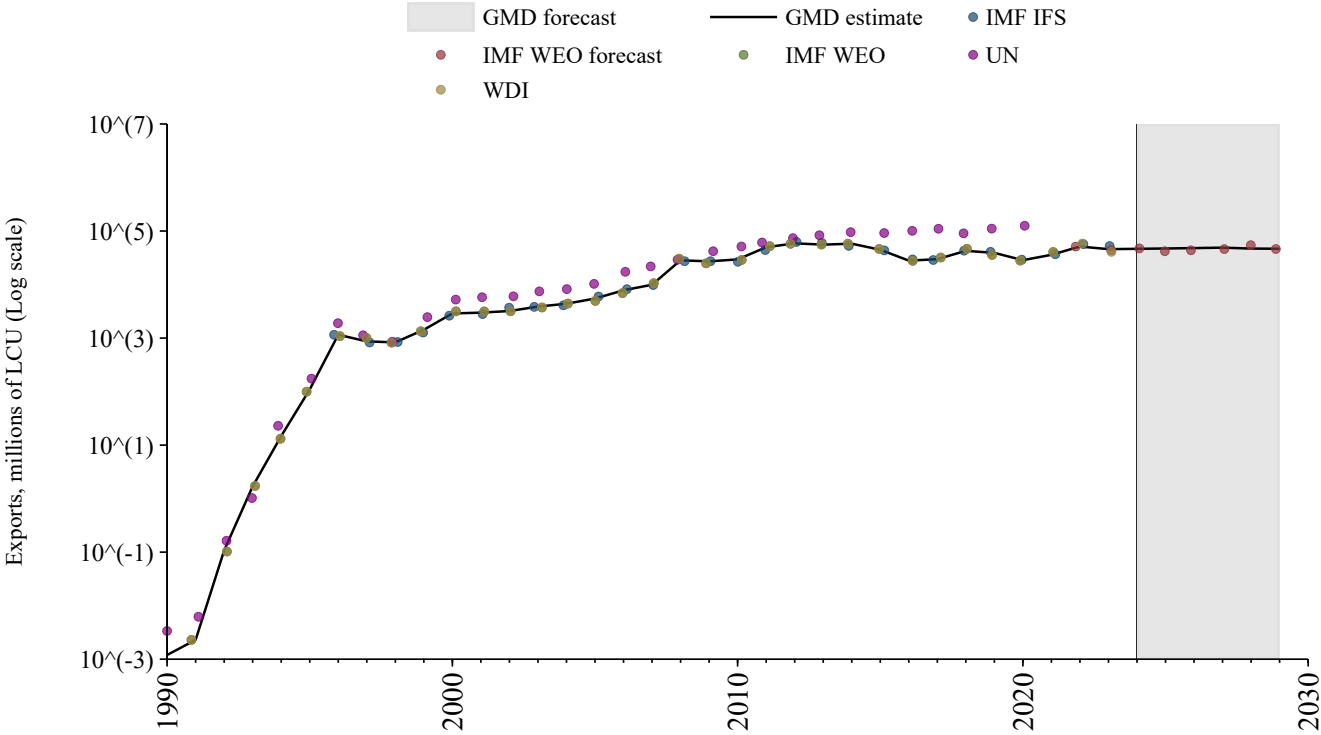
# Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1987 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 111.6%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1992 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 128%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1993 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 128.2%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1994 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 128%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1997 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 113.9%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



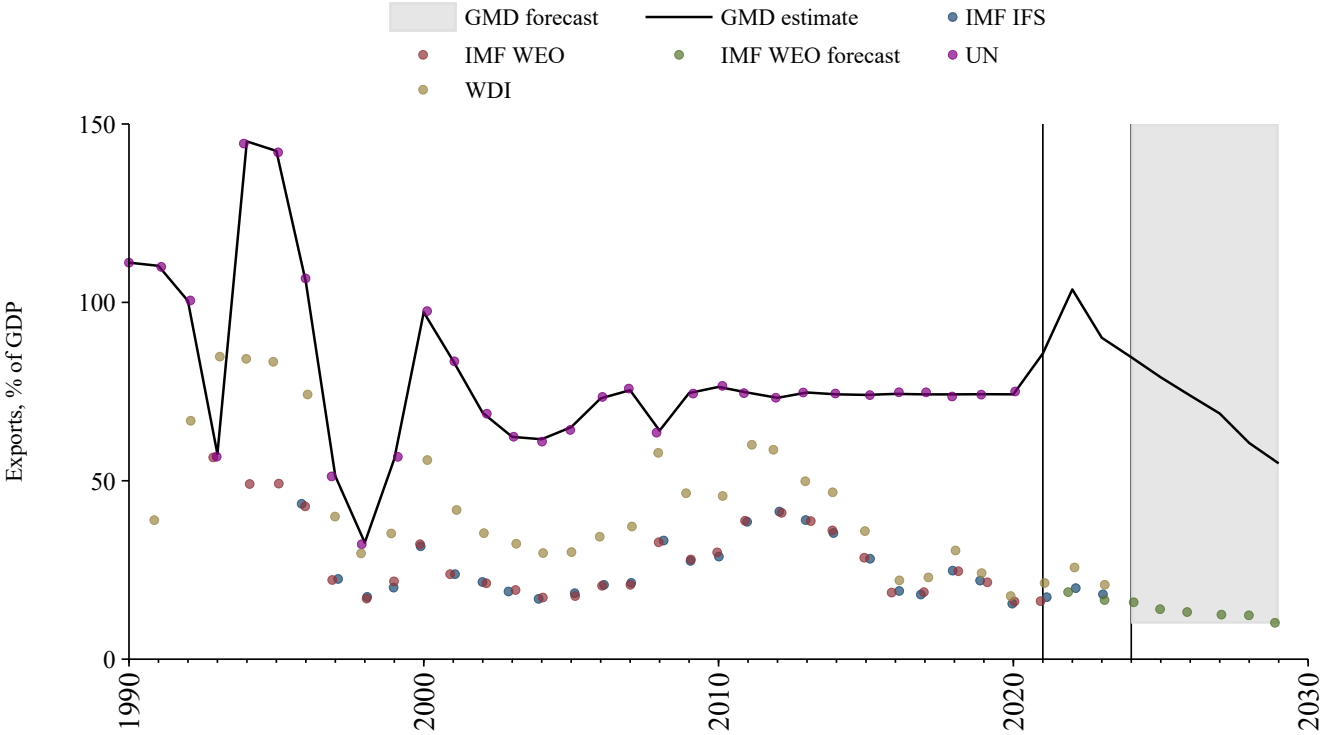
# Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 35.5%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



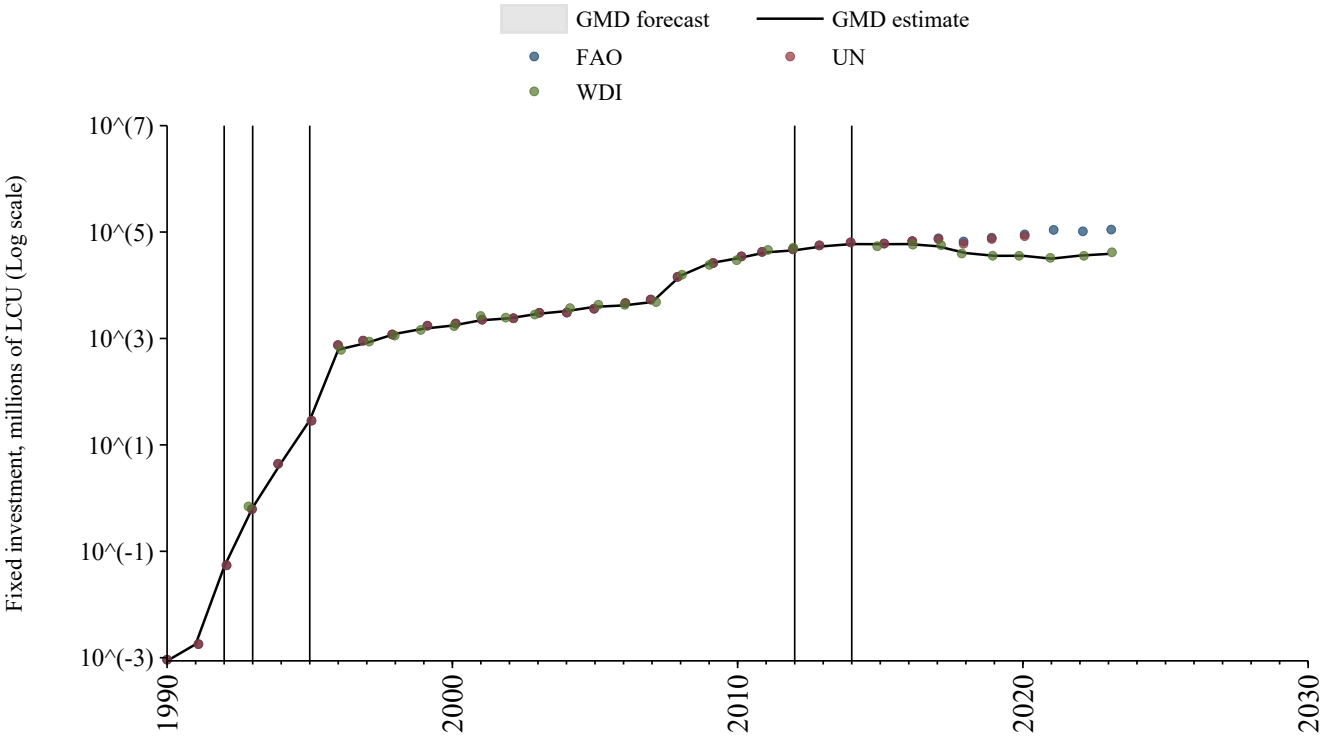
# Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1990 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 416.6%).
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 534.1%).



# Fixed investment

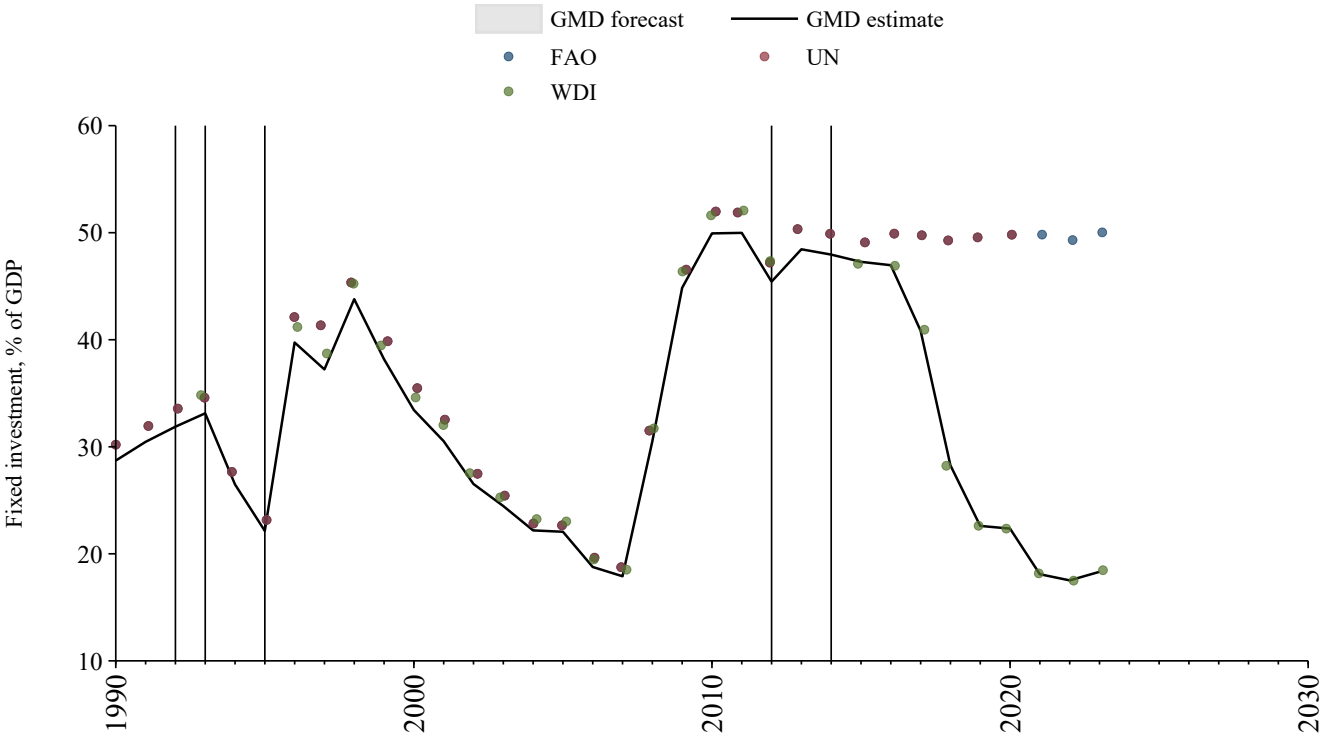
Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 95.1%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1993 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 95.1%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1994 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 95.1%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1996 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 96.3%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	2013 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 96.3%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2015 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.





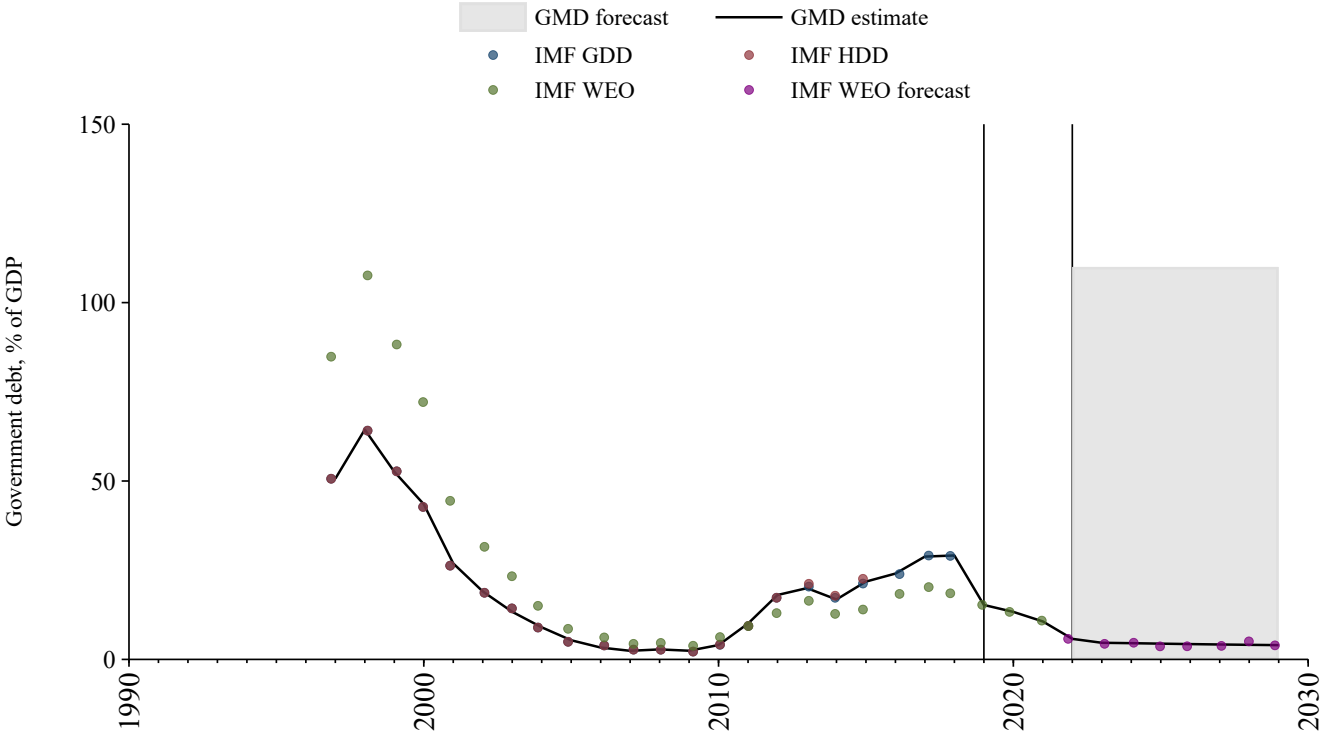
# Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 95.1%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1993 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 95.1%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1994 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 95.1%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1996 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 96.3%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	2013 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 96.3%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2015 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



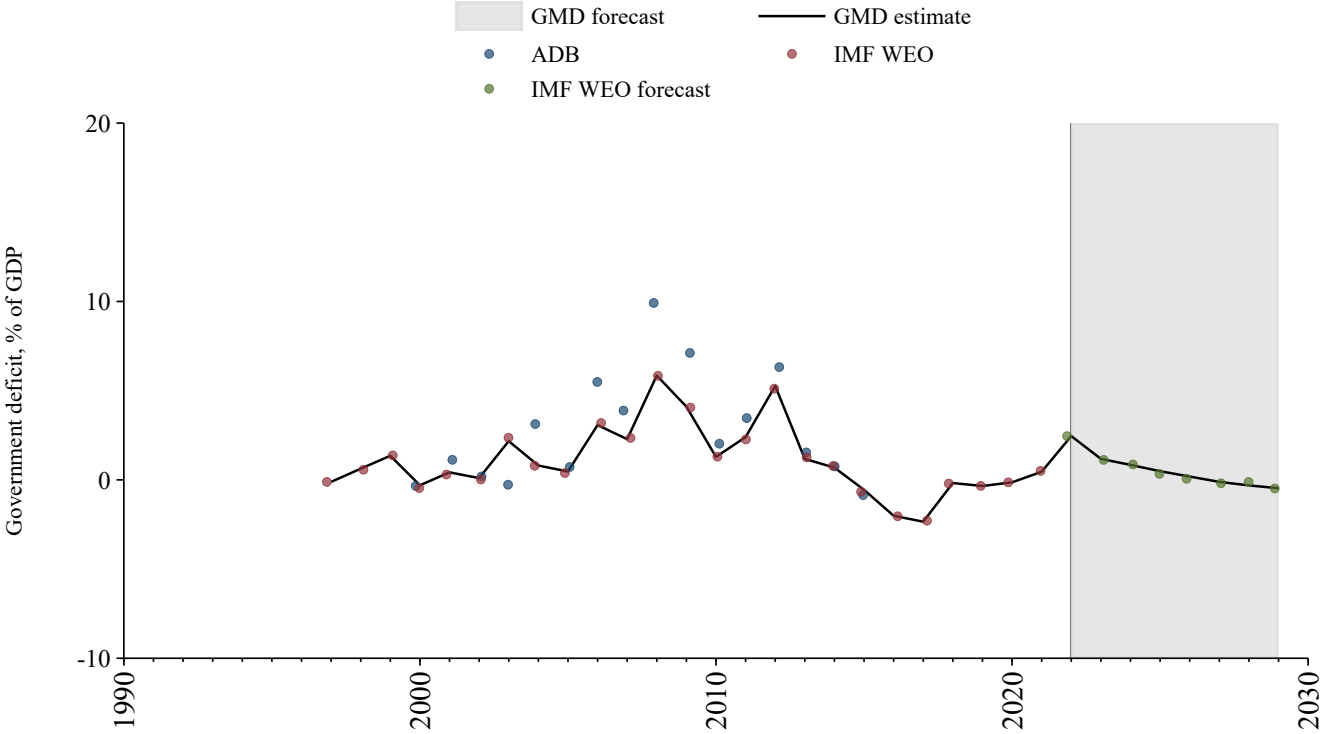
# Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mbaye et al. (2018)</a>	1997 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. Data refers to central government.
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	2019 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022. Data refers to general government.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2022 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



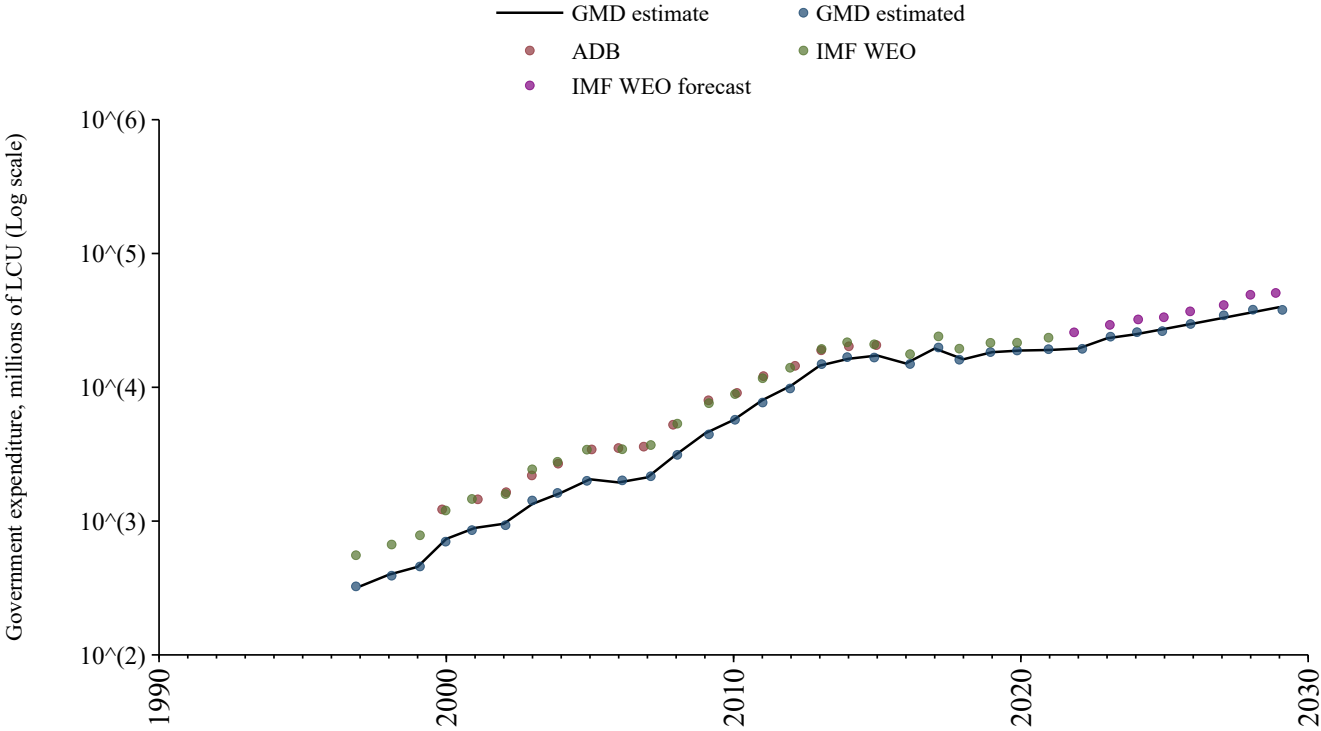
# Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	1997 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2022 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



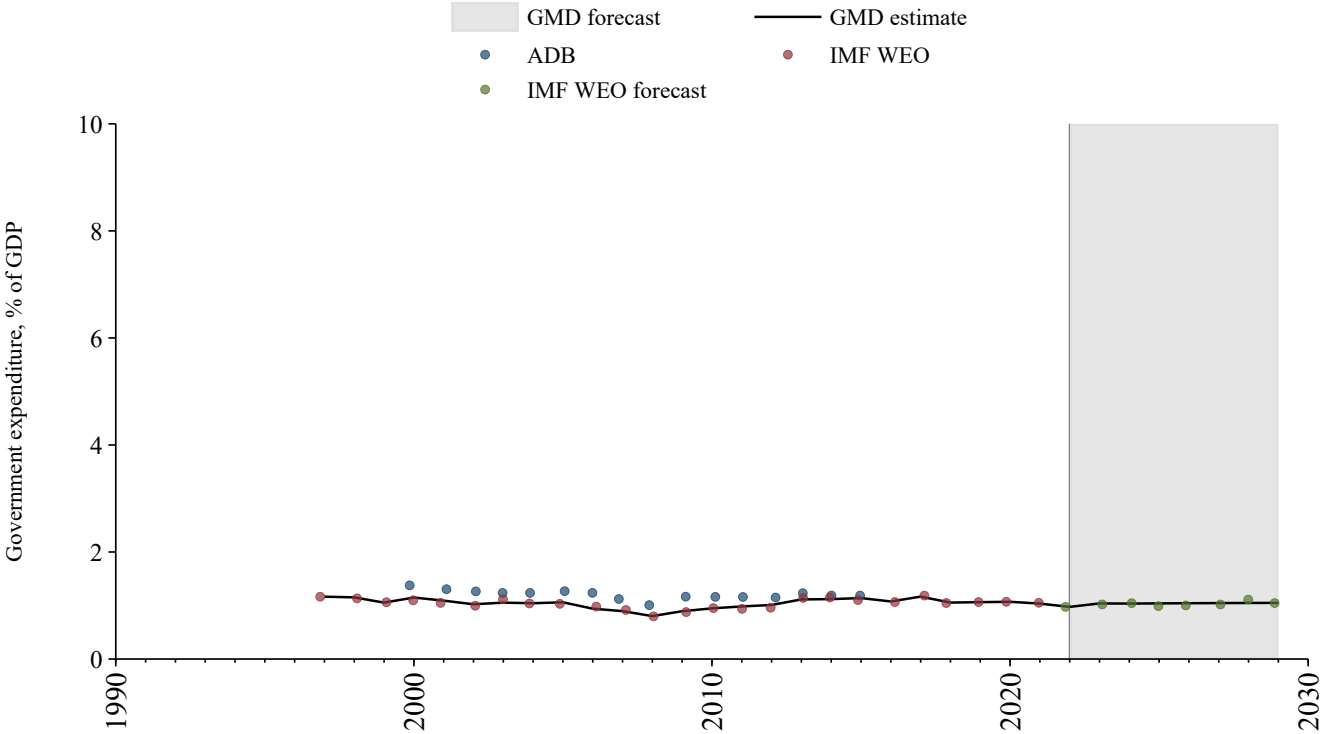
# Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Müller et al. (2025)</a>	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



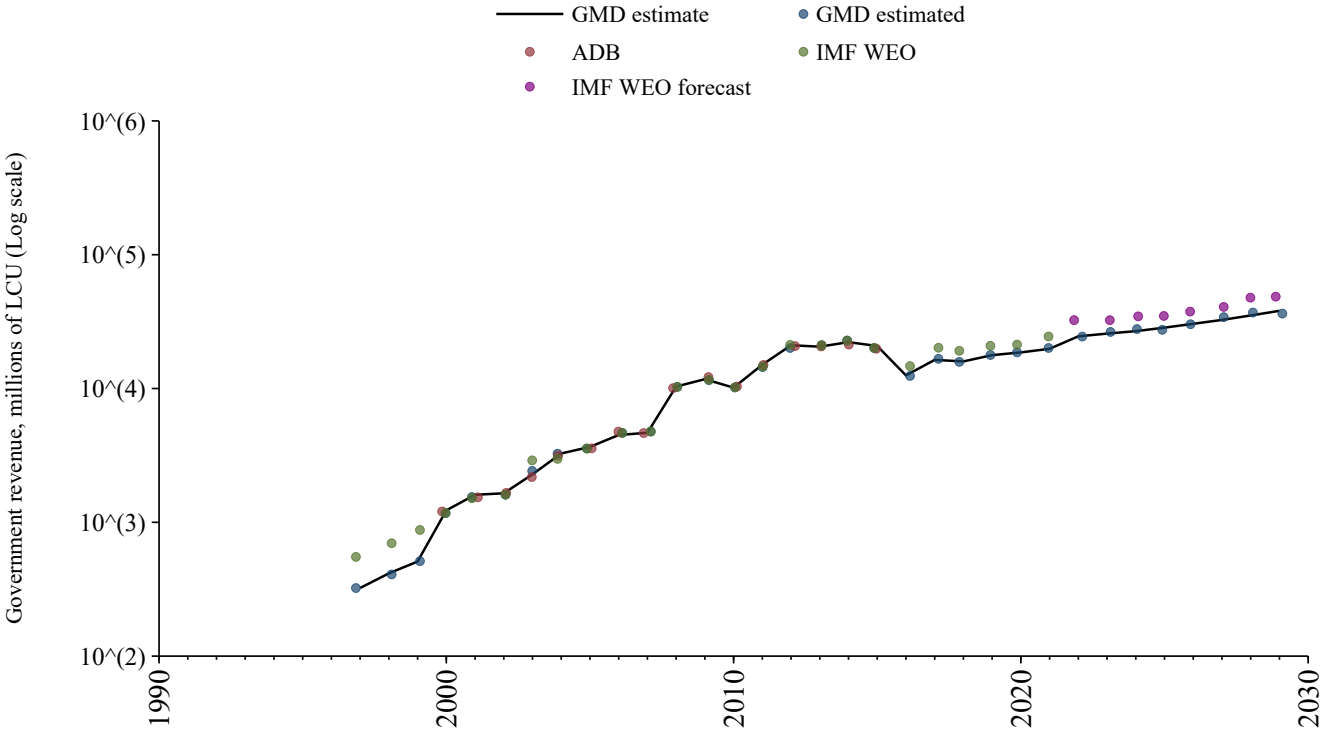
# Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	1997 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2022 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



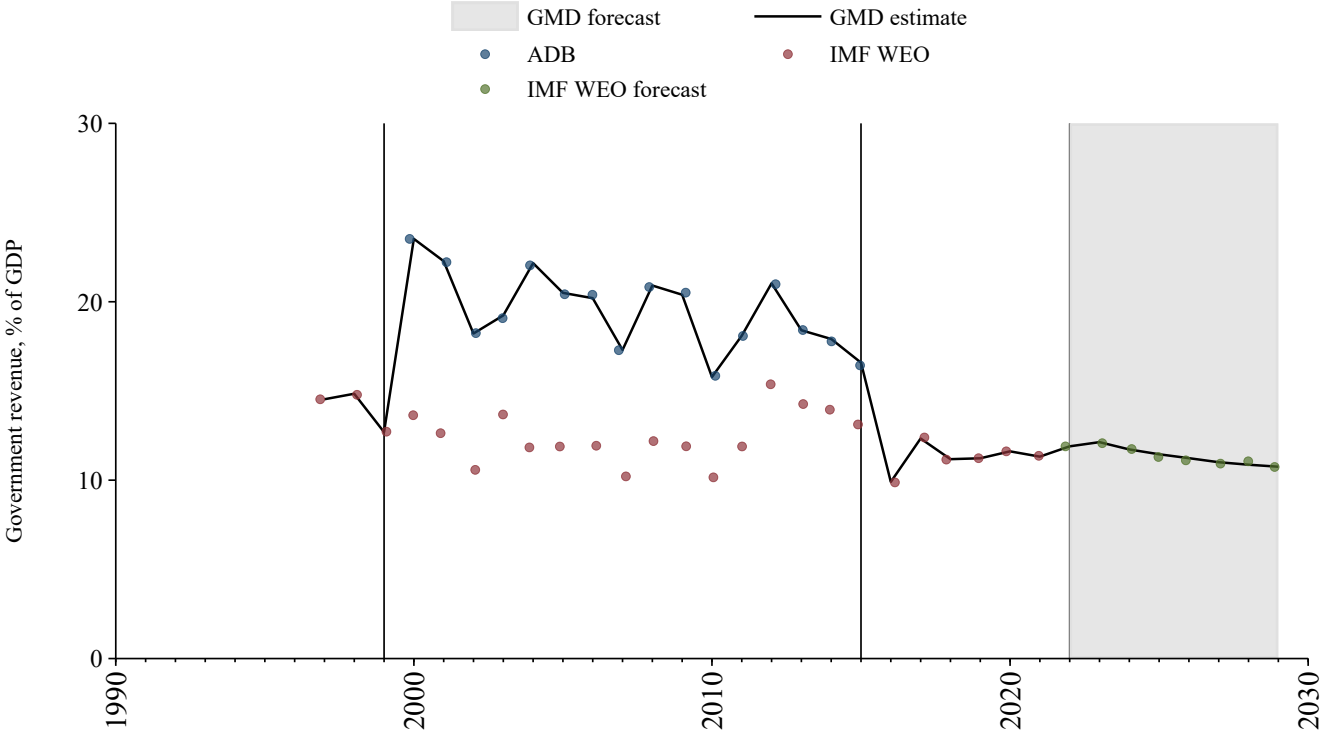
# Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Müller et al. (2025)</a>	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



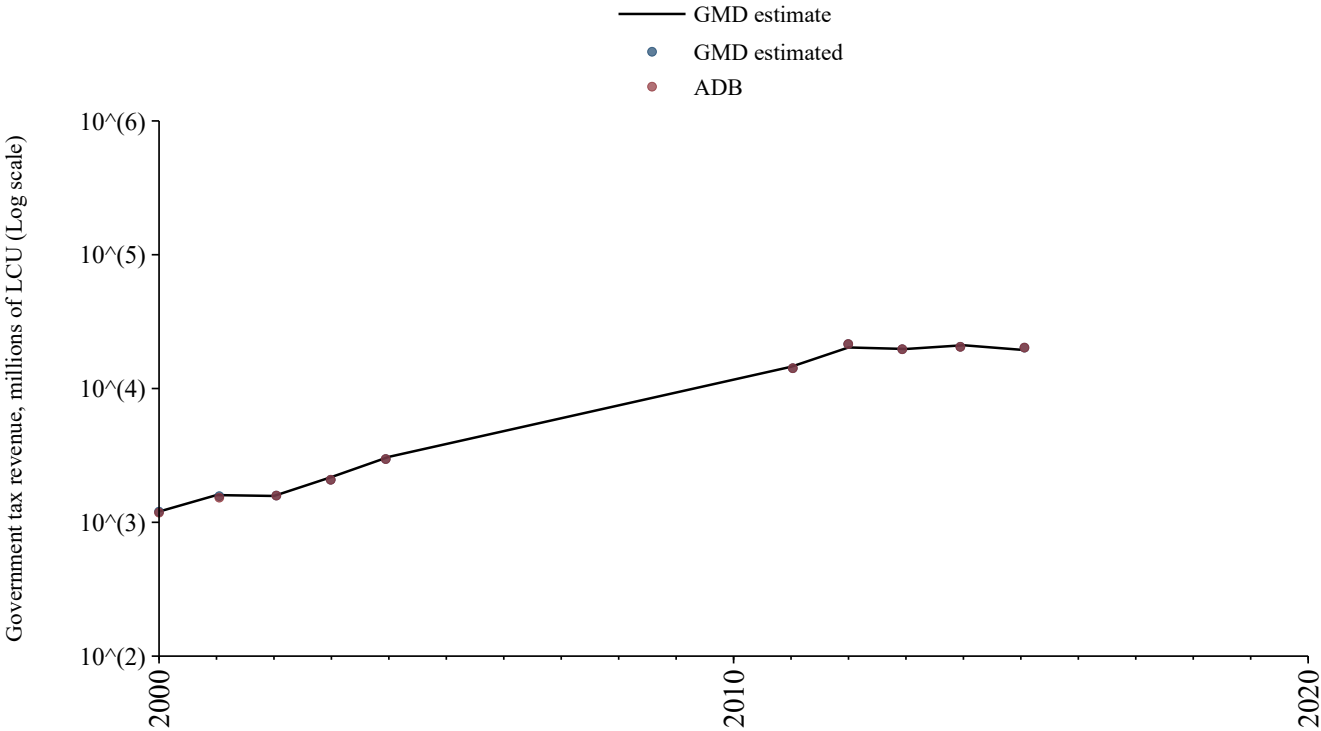
# Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	1997 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000. Data refers to general government.
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2000 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016. Data refers to general government.
<a href="#">WEO (2024a)</a>	2016 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2022 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



# Government tax revenue

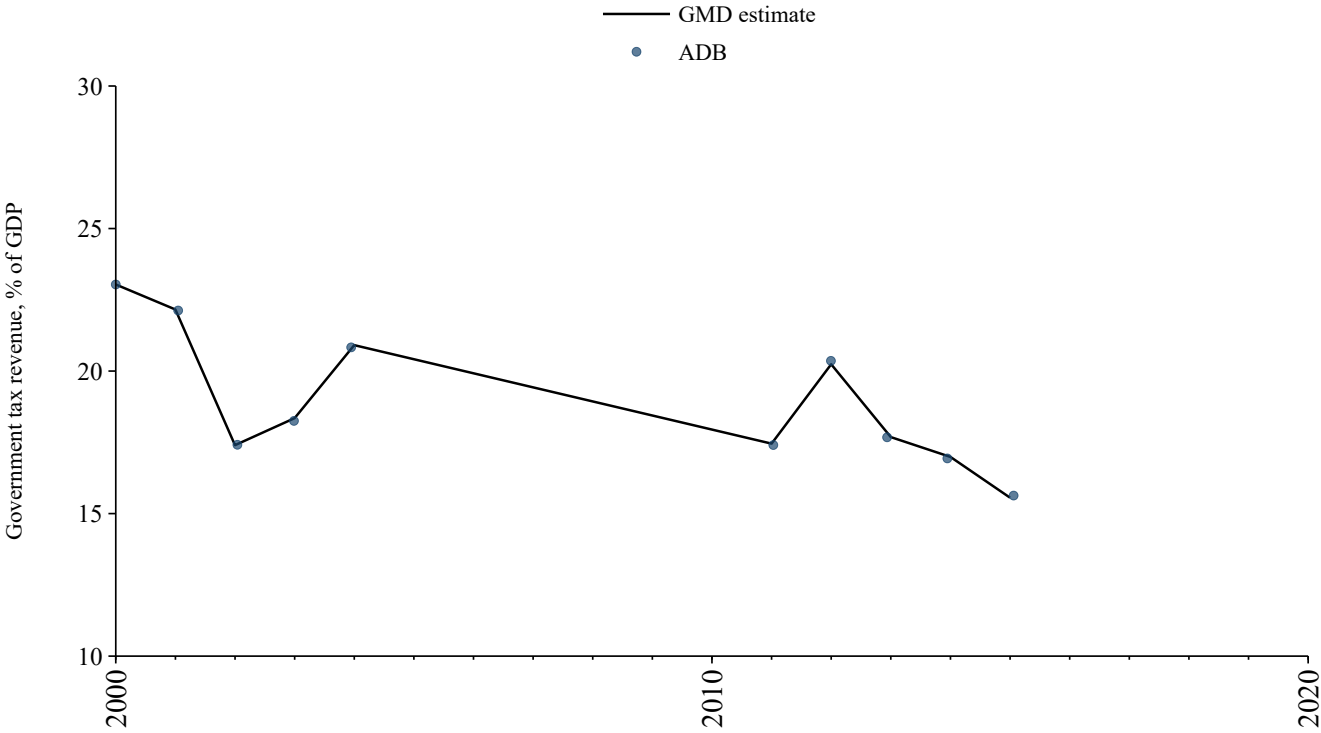
Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Müller et al. (2025)</a>	2000 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.





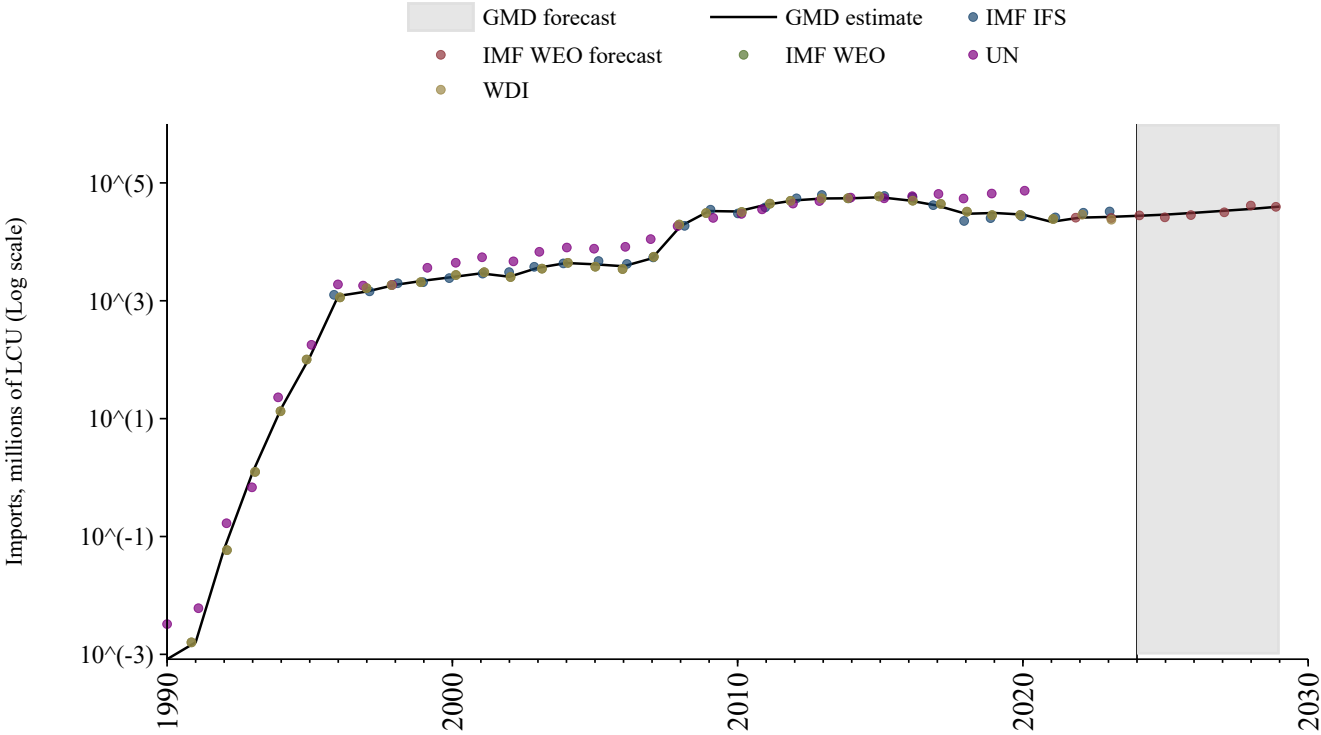
# Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2000 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016. Data refers to general government.



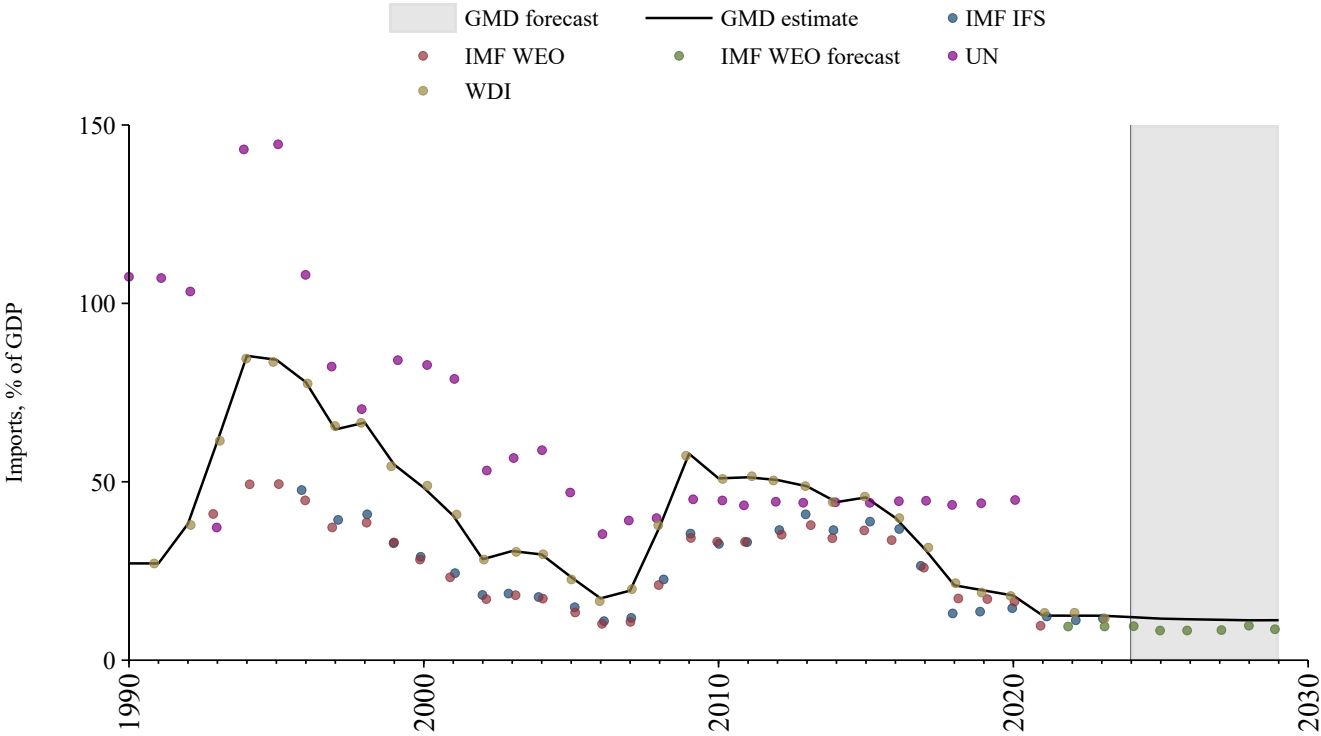
# Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 25.3%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



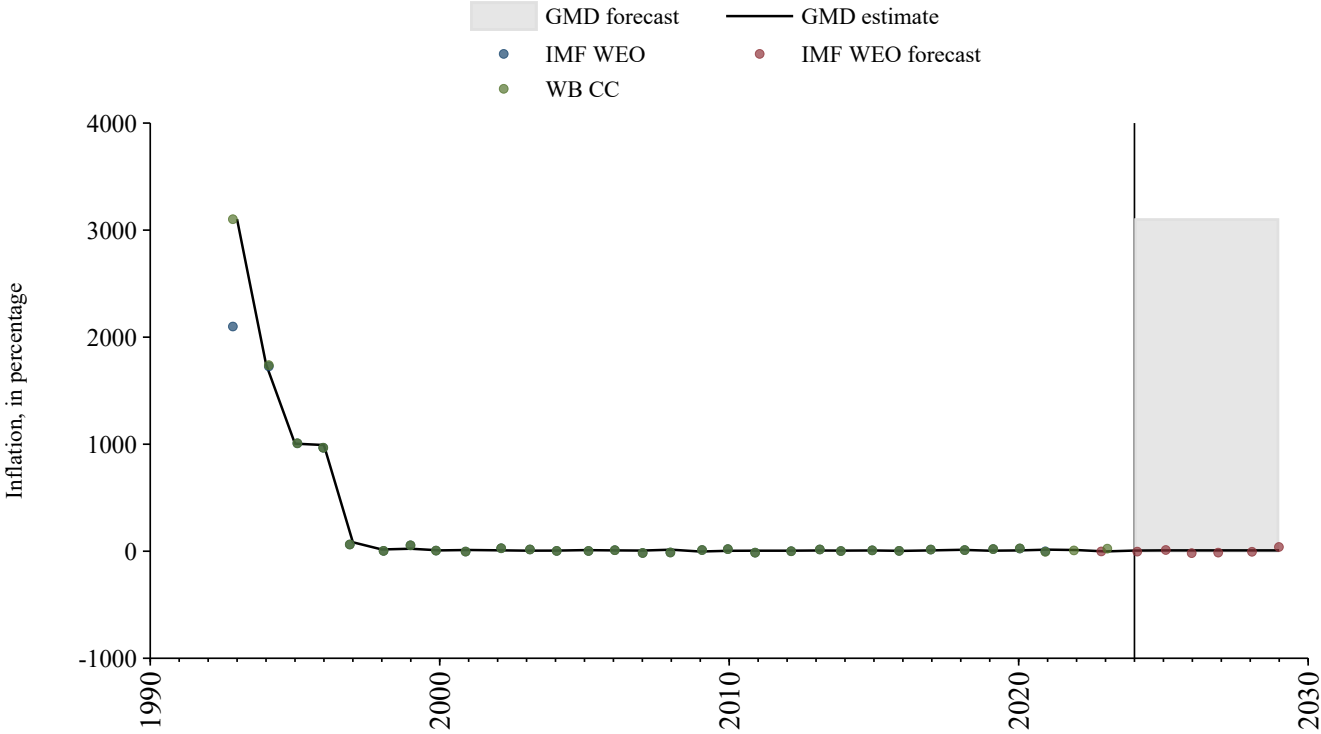
# Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 25.3%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 128.2%).



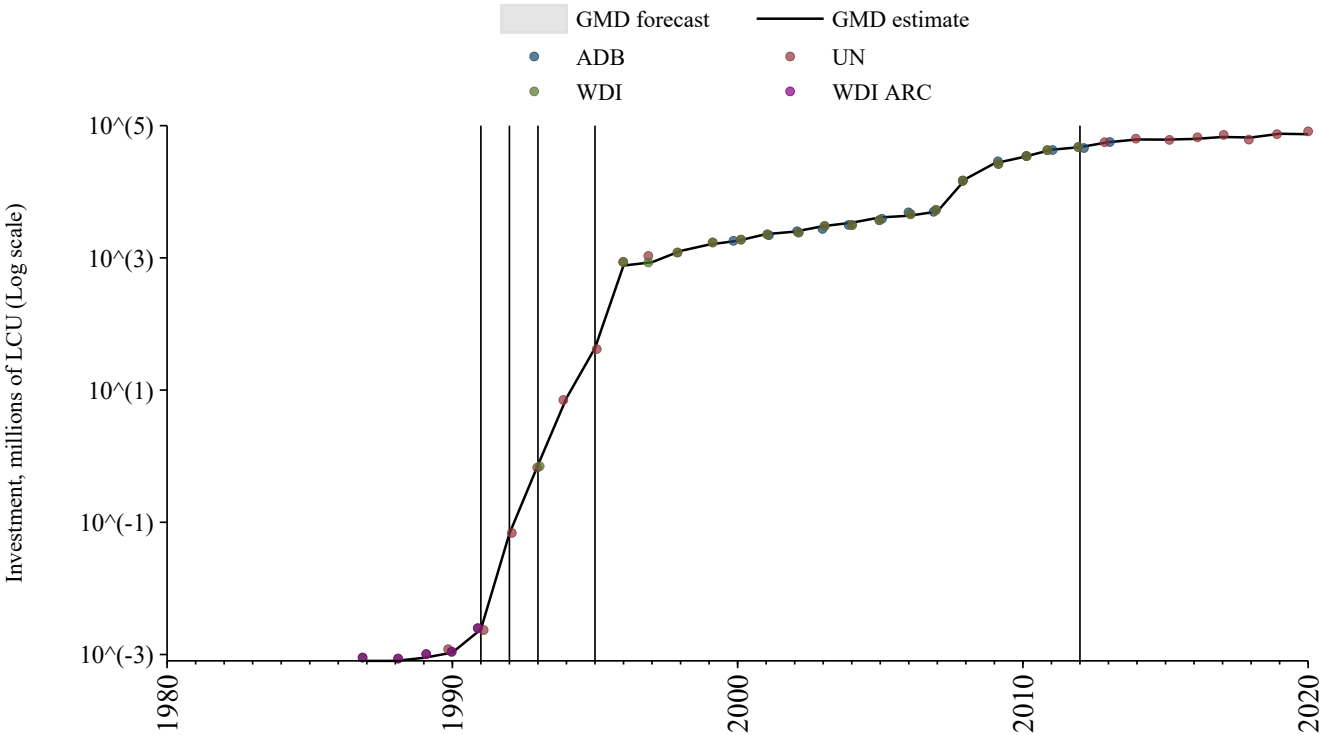
# Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Ha et al. (2023)</a>	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



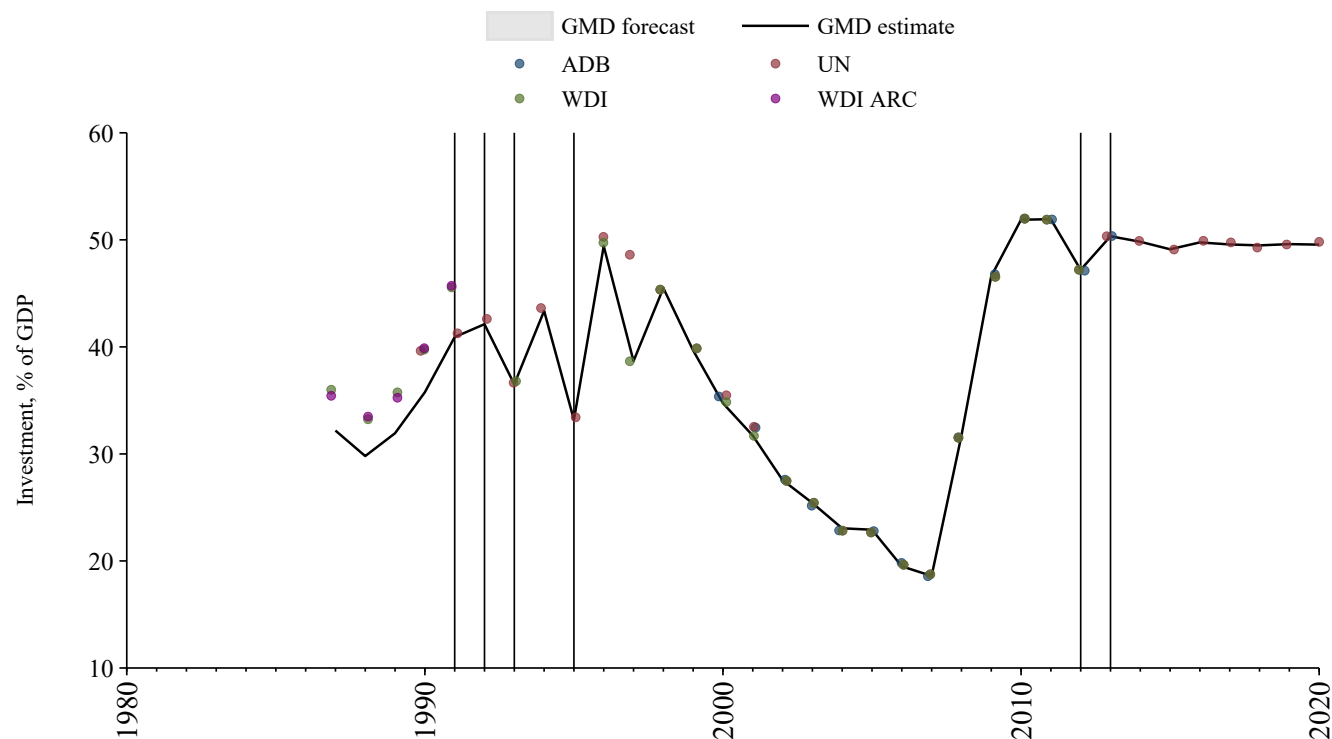
# Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1987 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 89.1%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1992 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 98.9%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1993 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 98.8%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1994 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 98.9%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1996 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	2013 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



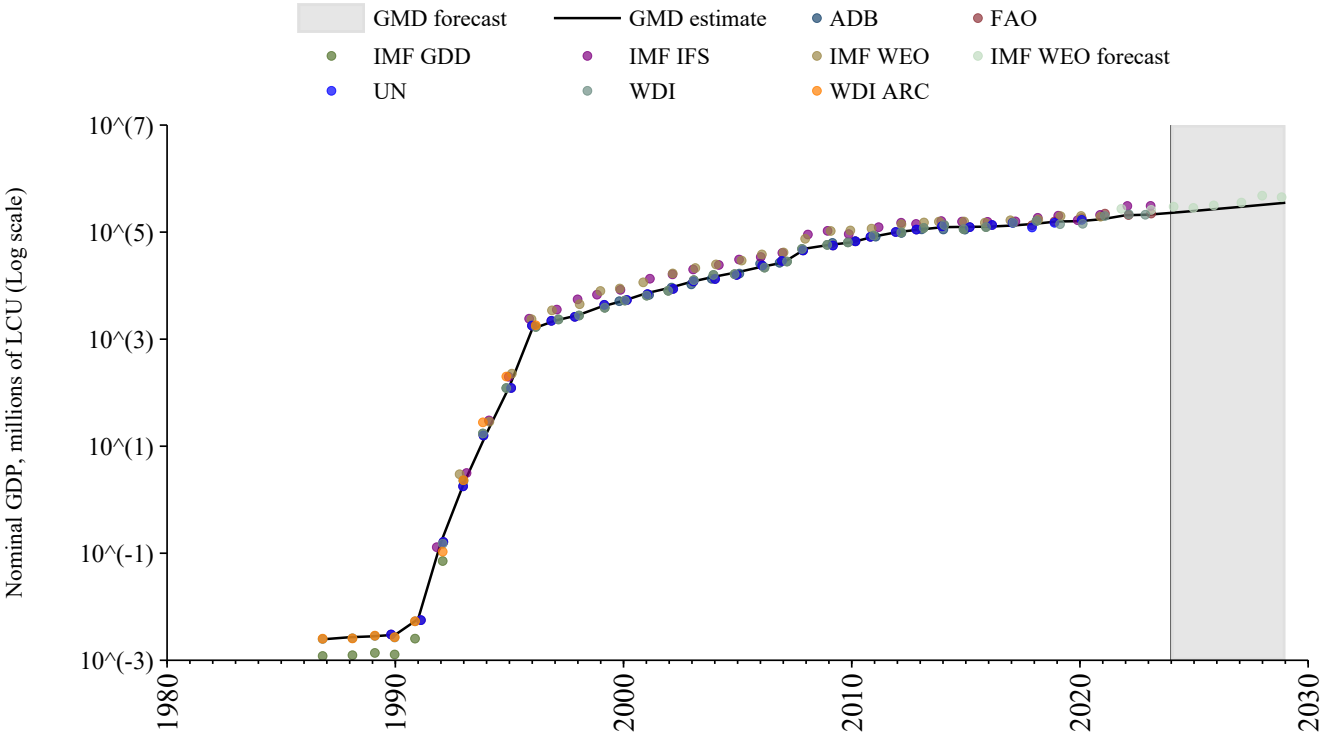
## Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1987 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 89.4%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1992 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 98.9%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1993 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 98.9%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1994 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 98.9%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1996 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	2014 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



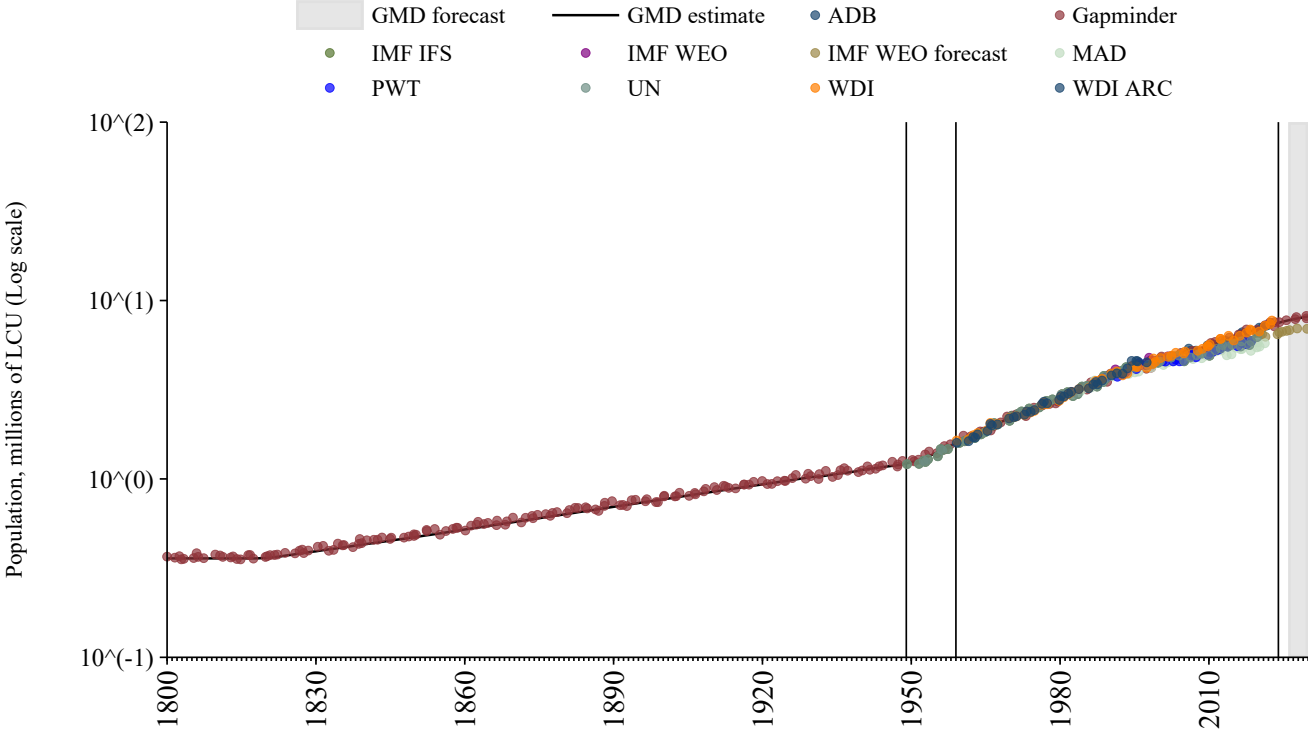
# Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1987 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



# Population

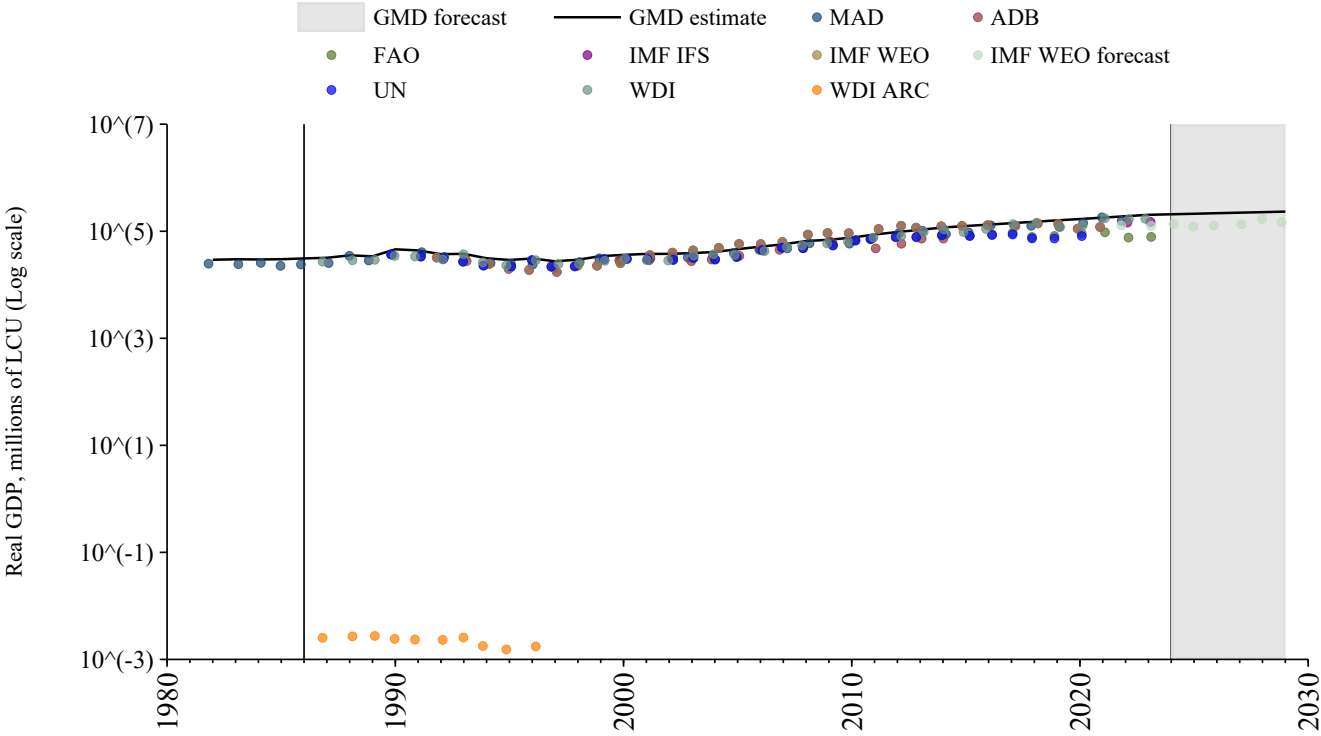
Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Gapminder (2024)</a>	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 97.7%).
<a href="#">International Monetary Fund (2024)</a>	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.5%).
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">Gapminder (2024)</a>	2024 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 100.1%).





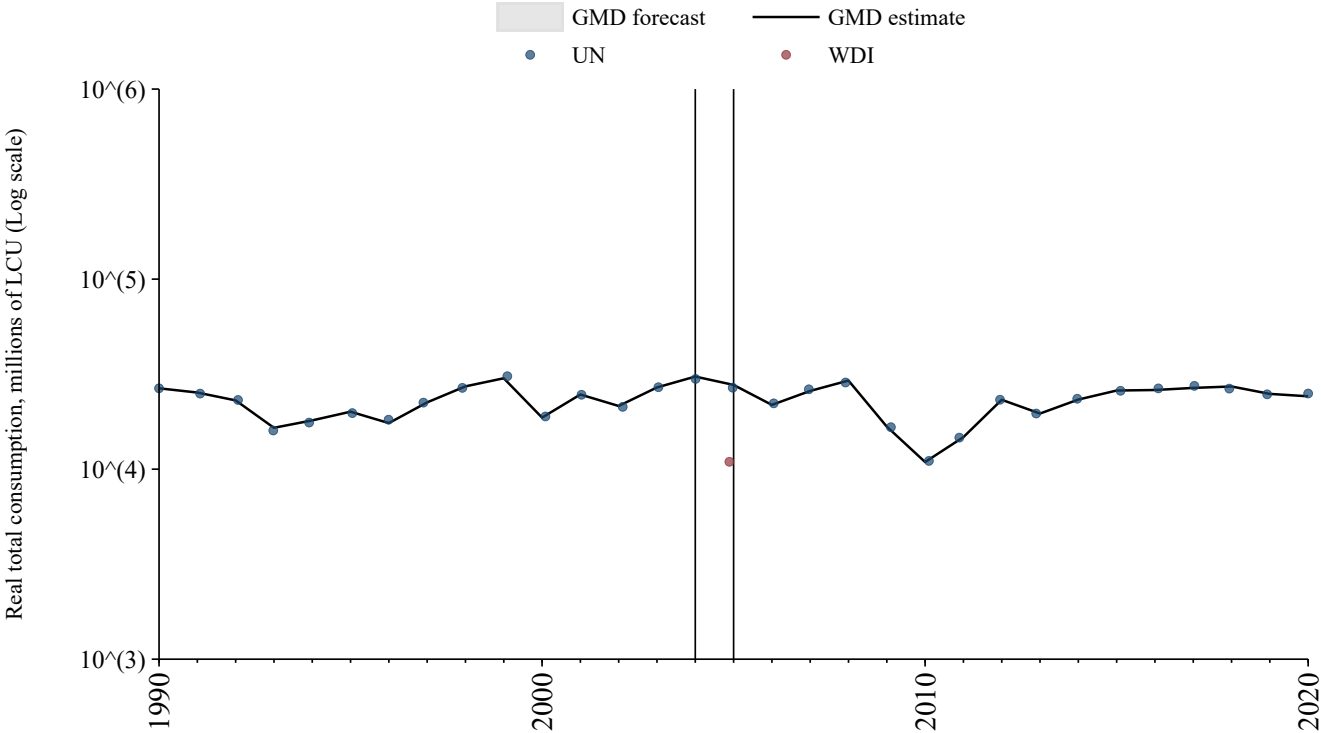
# Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bolt et al. (2018)</a>	1982 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987.
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1987 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">WEO (2024b)</a>	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 131%).



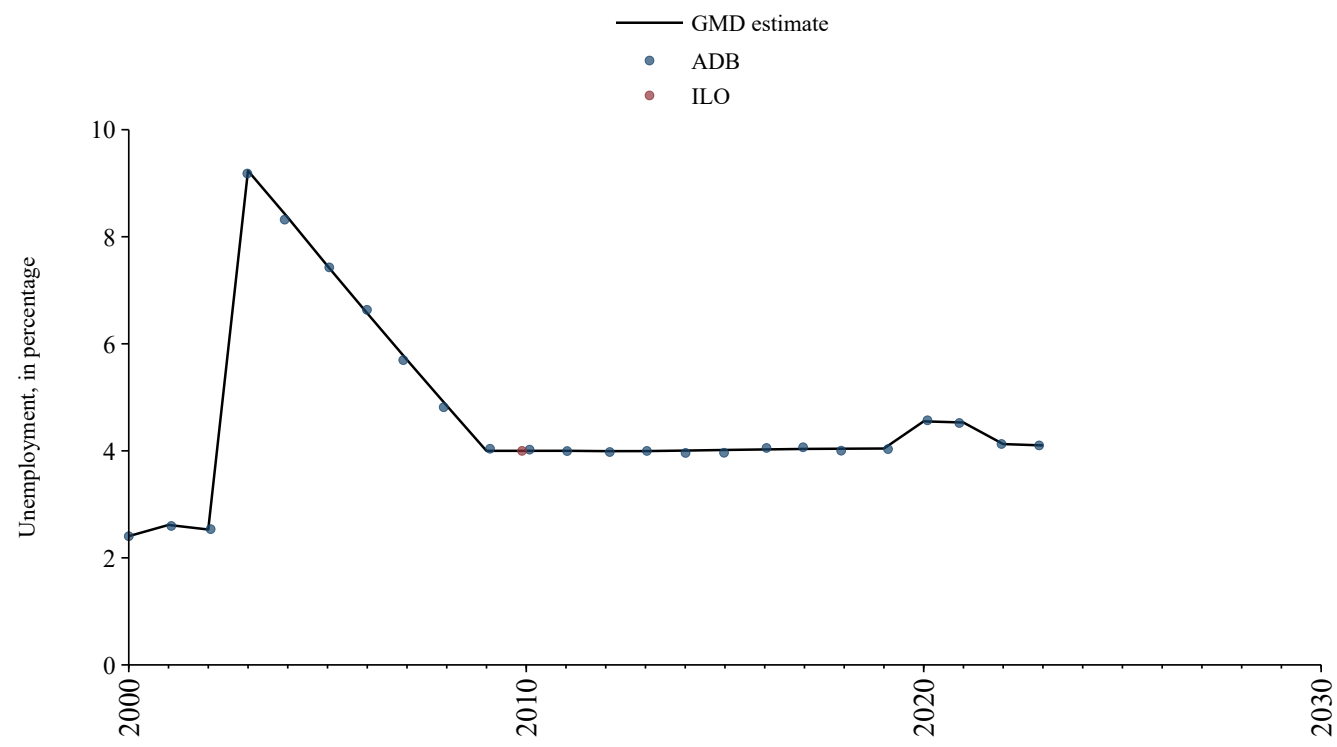
# Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	1990 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	2005 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 253.8%).
<a href="#">United Nations (2024)</a>	2006 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



# Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



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