

Government Tax Revenue

January 28, 2025

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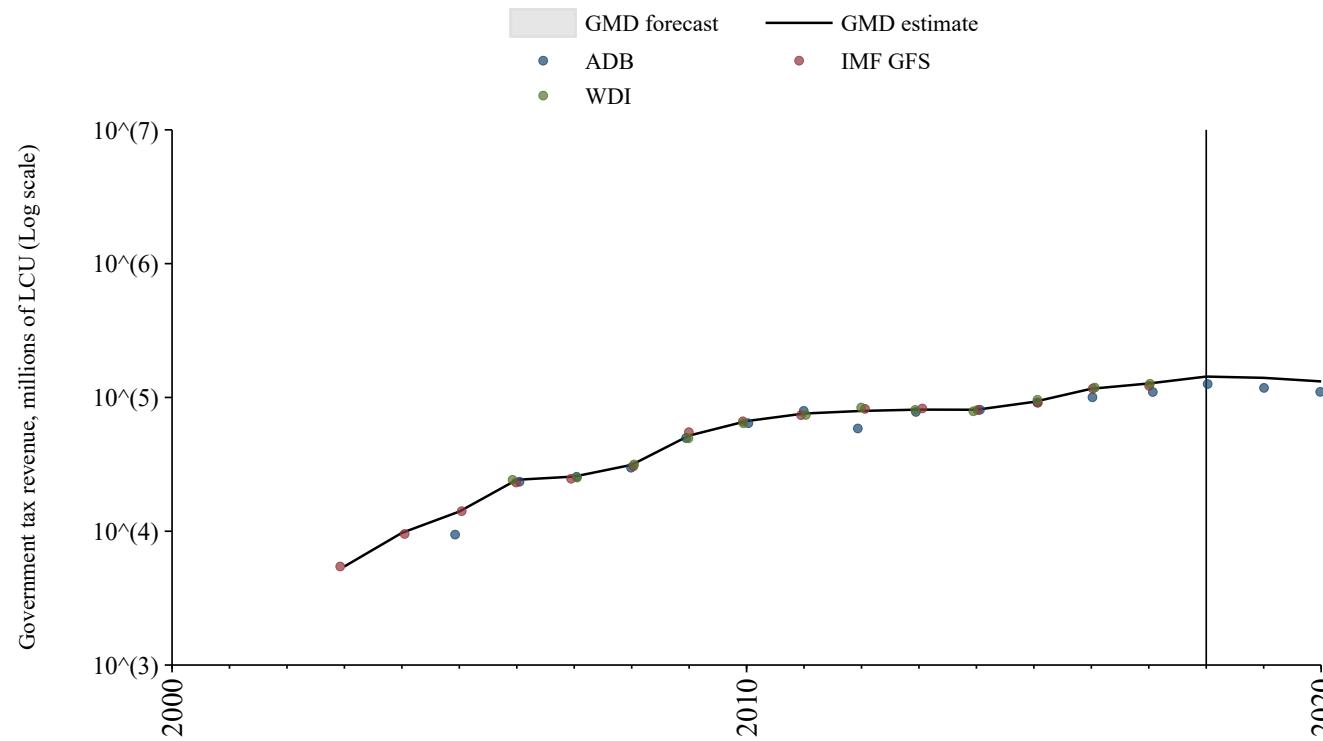
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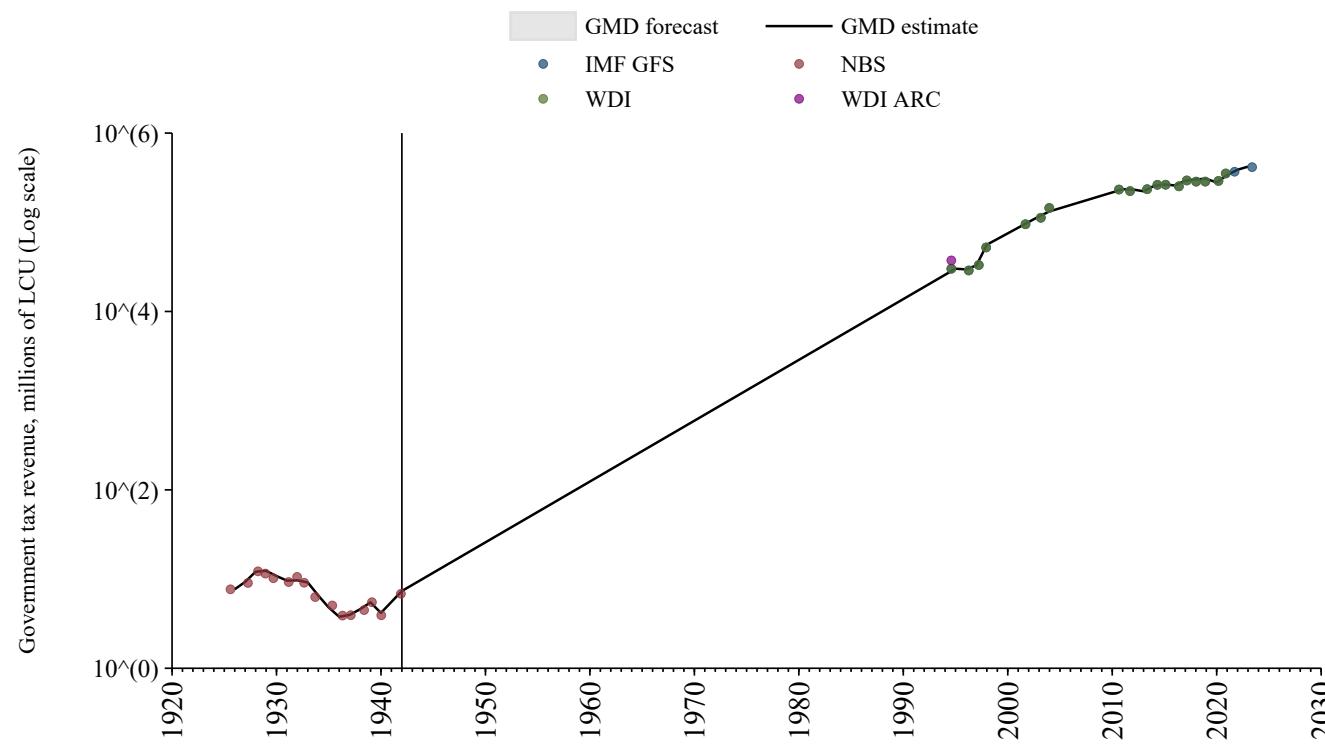
Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2003 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2018 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



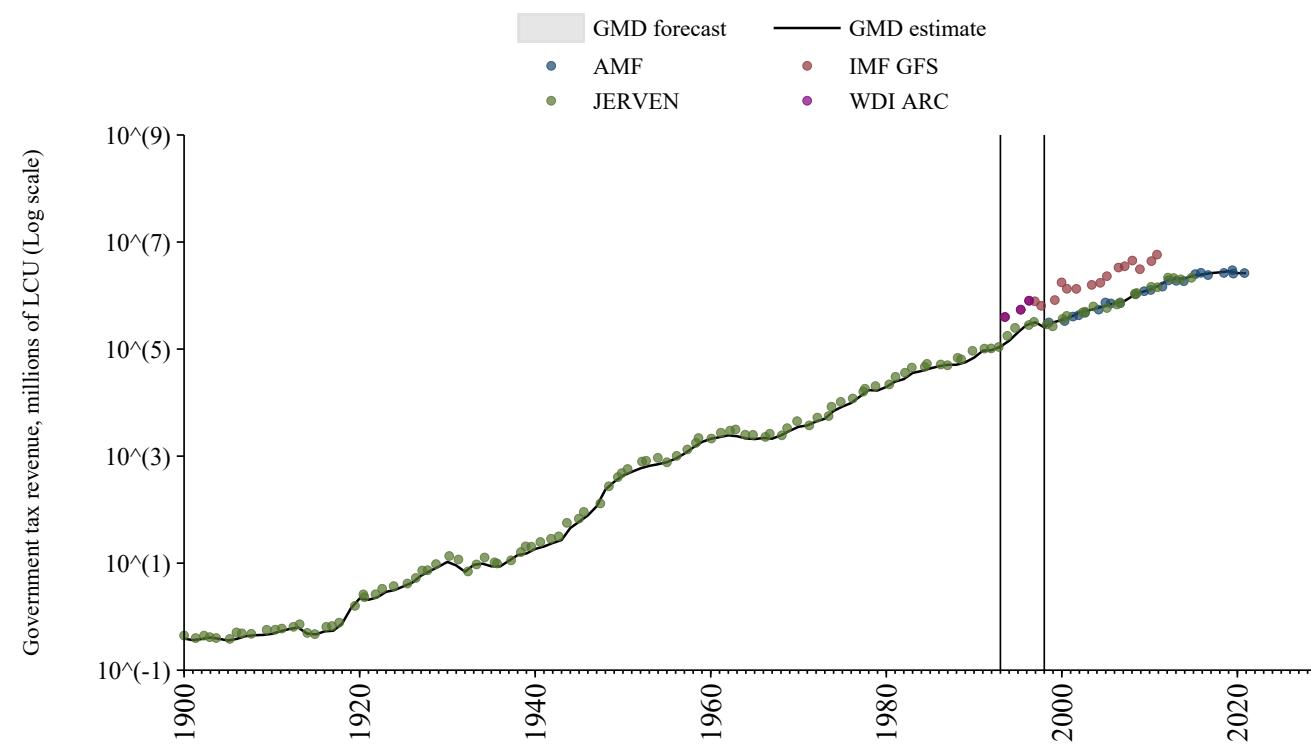
Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1926 - 1942	Spliced using overlapping data in 1943
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1943 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



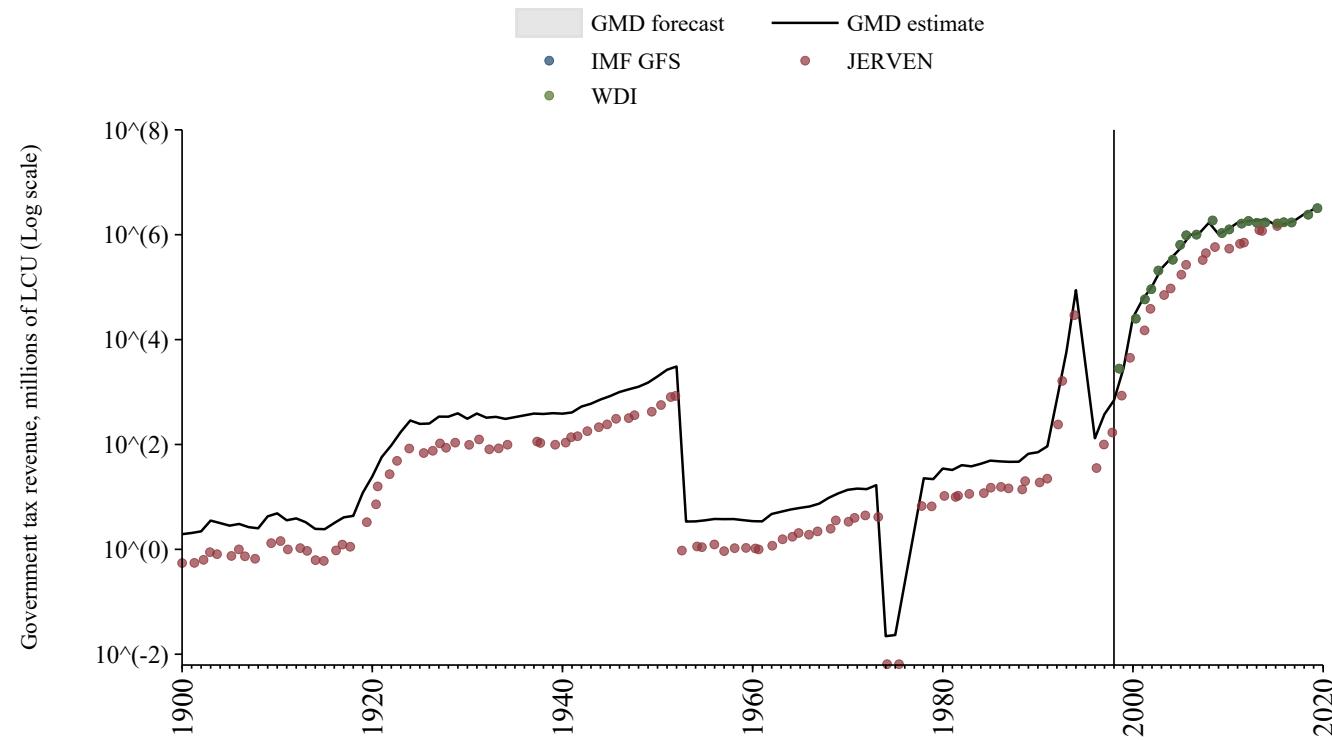
Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 87.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1994 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 36%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



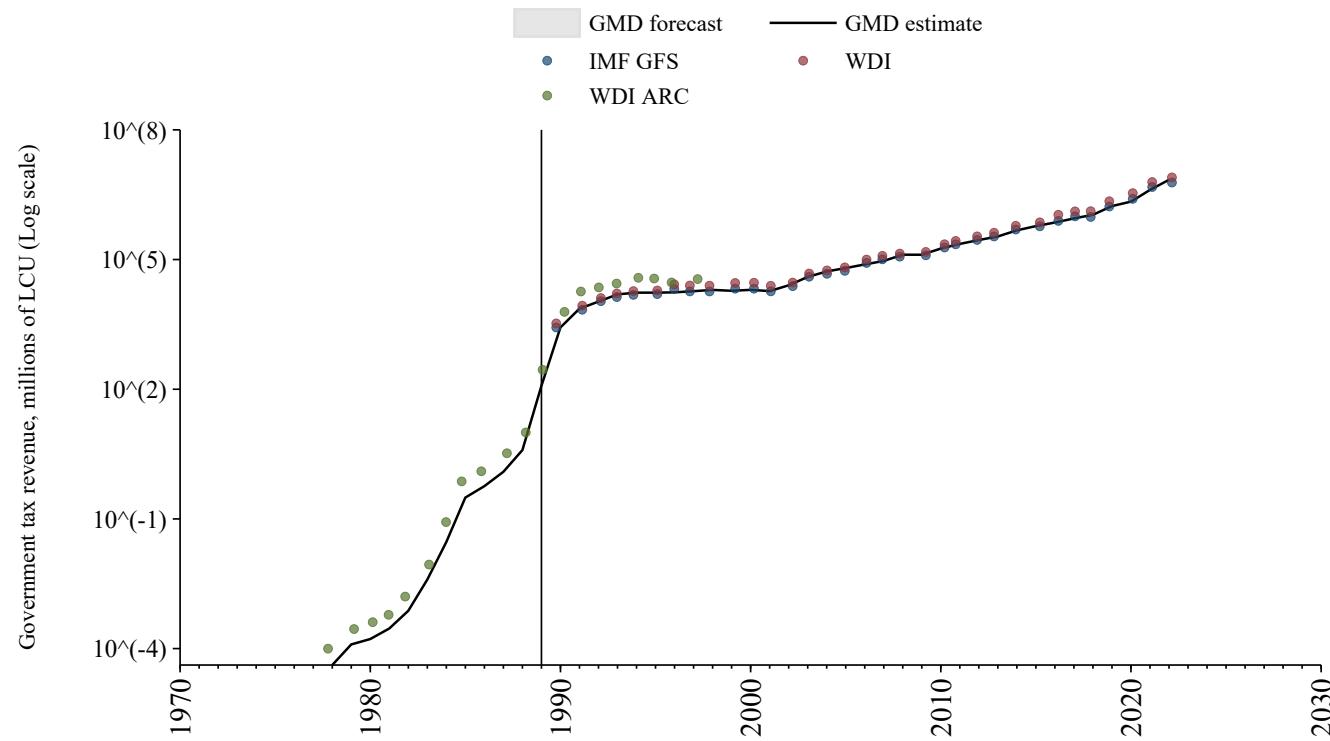
Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 355.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



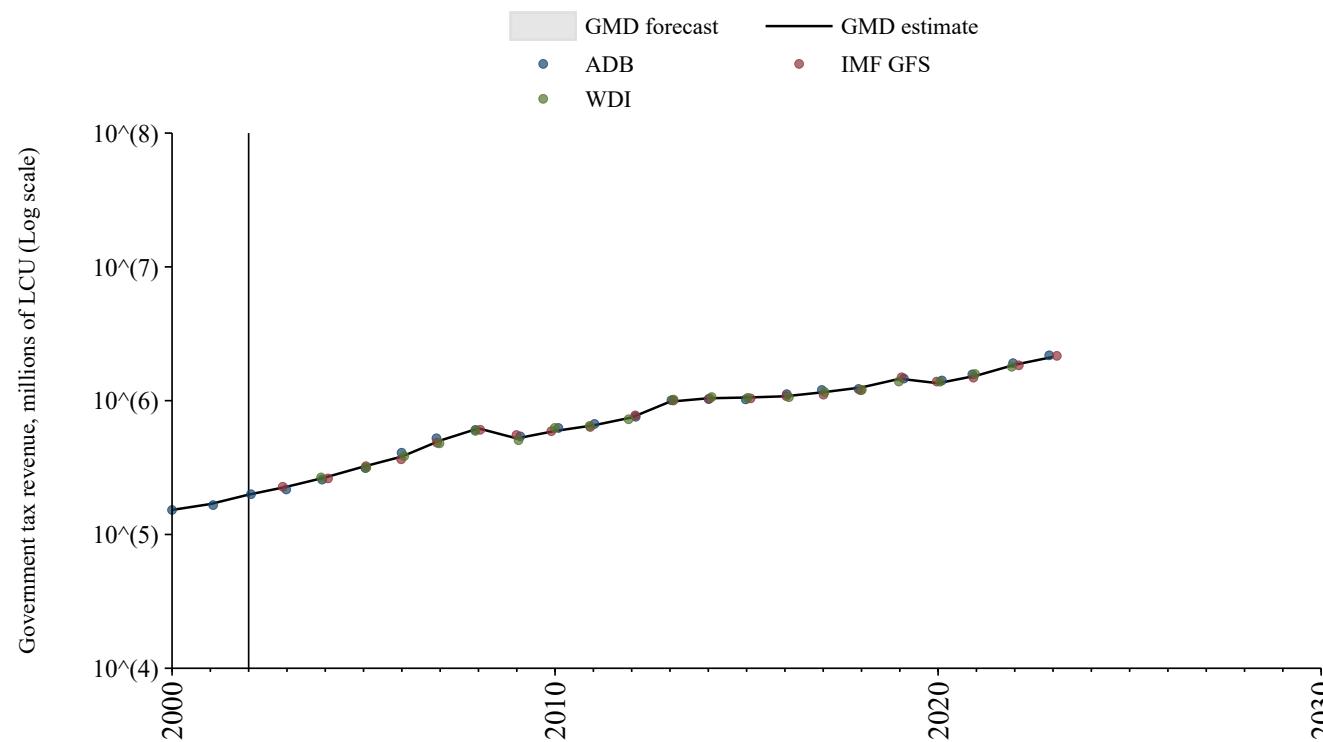
Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1978 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 41.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



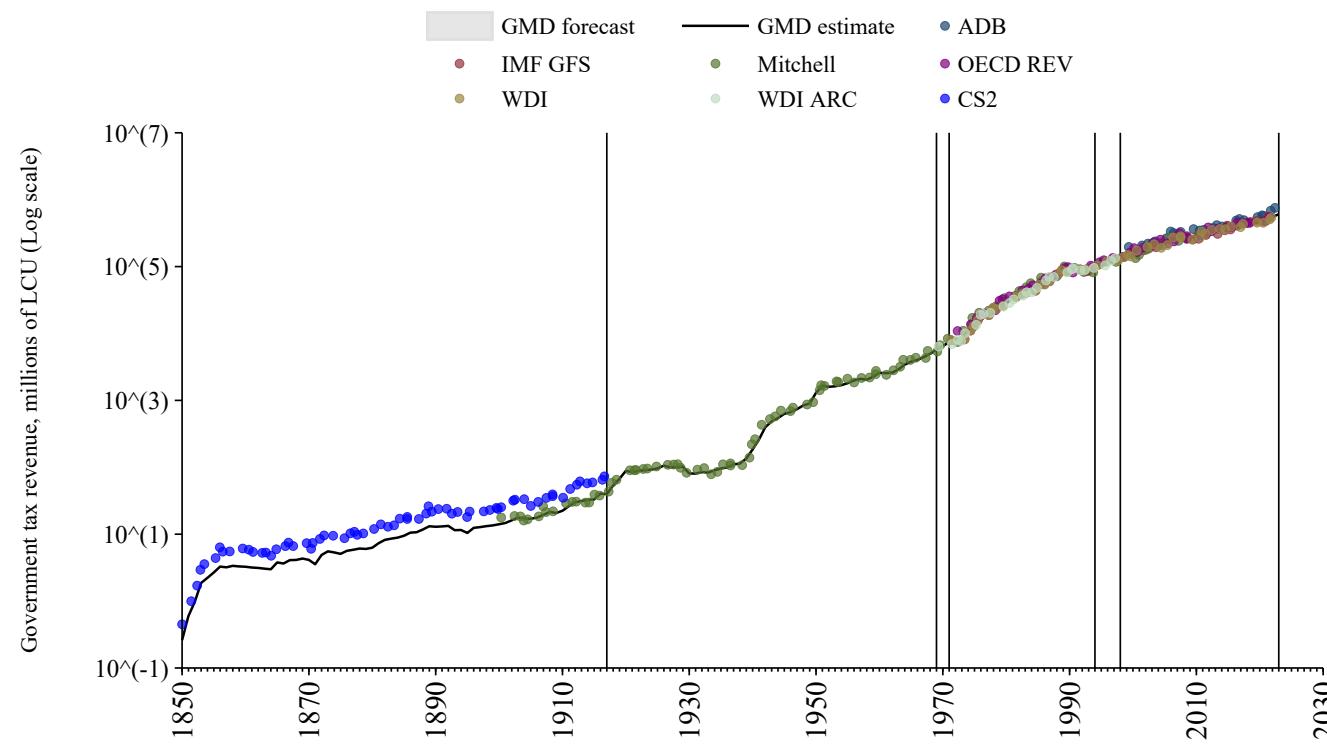
Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2003 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



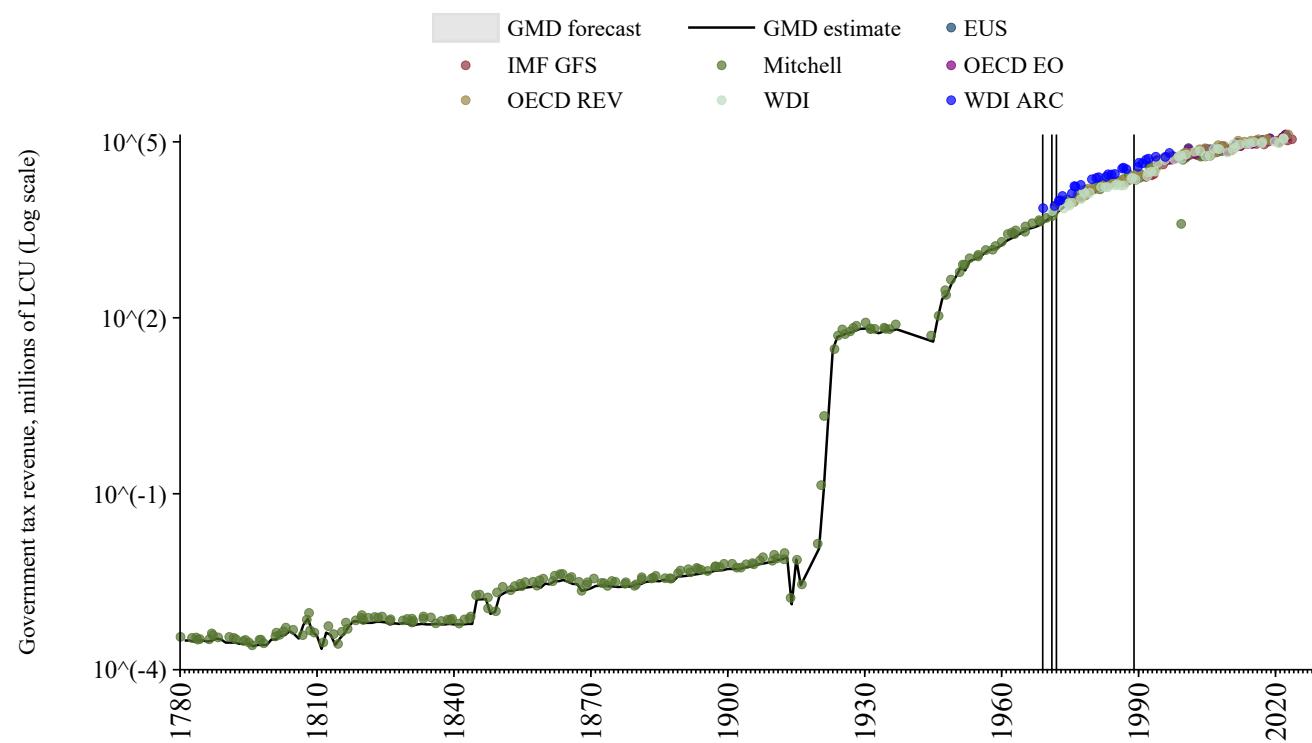
Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Vamplew (1987)	1850 - 1917	Spliced using overlapping data in 1918: (ratio = 57.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1918 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 96.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 102.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 102.1%).
OECD (2024)	1995 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 90.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 80.6%).



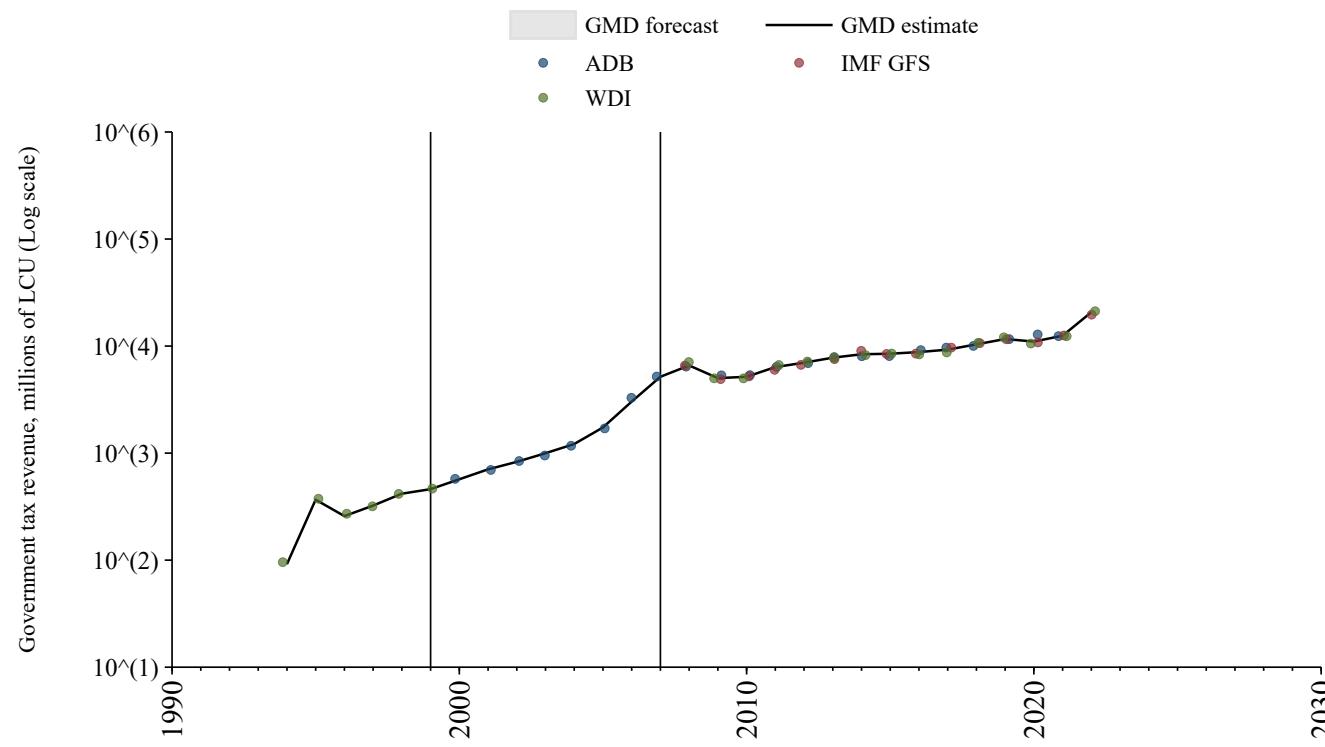
Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1781 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 86.7%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 63.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 92.4%).
OECD (2024)	1973 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 89.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



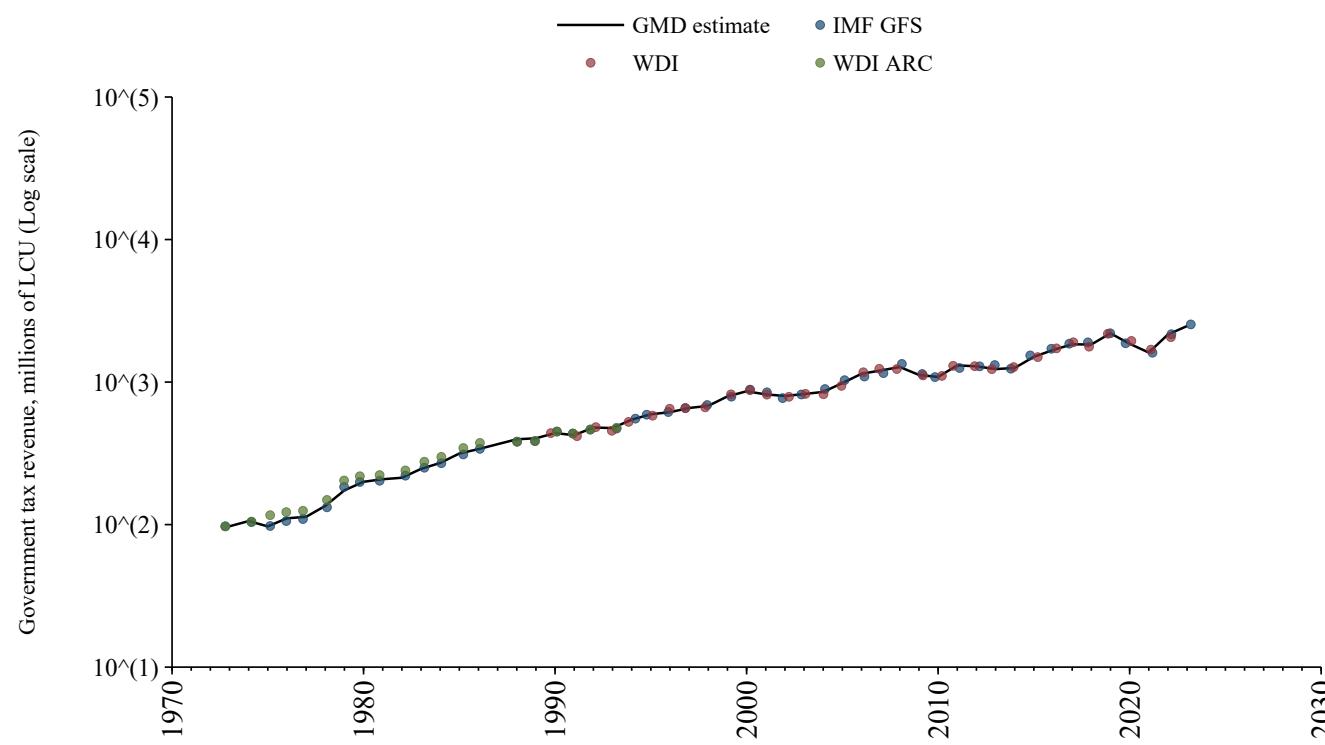
Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 95.8%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 99%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2008 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



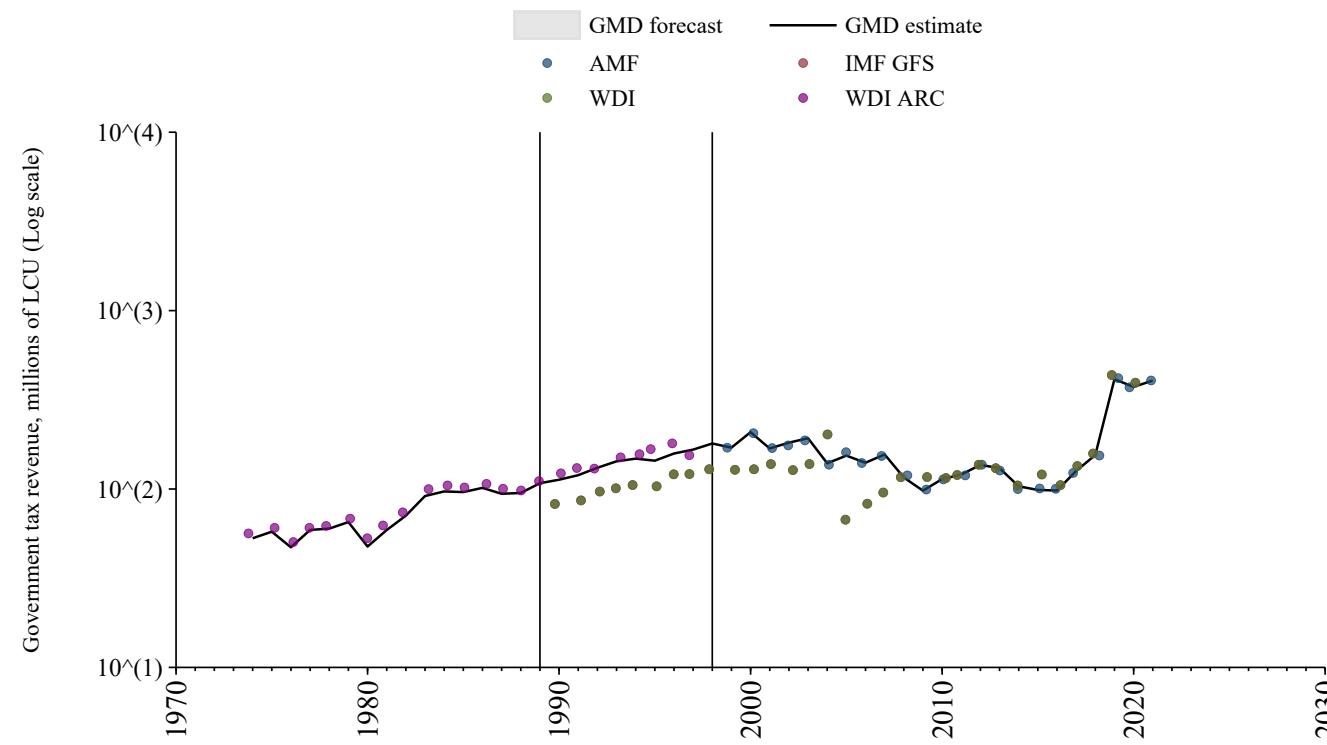
Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1973 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



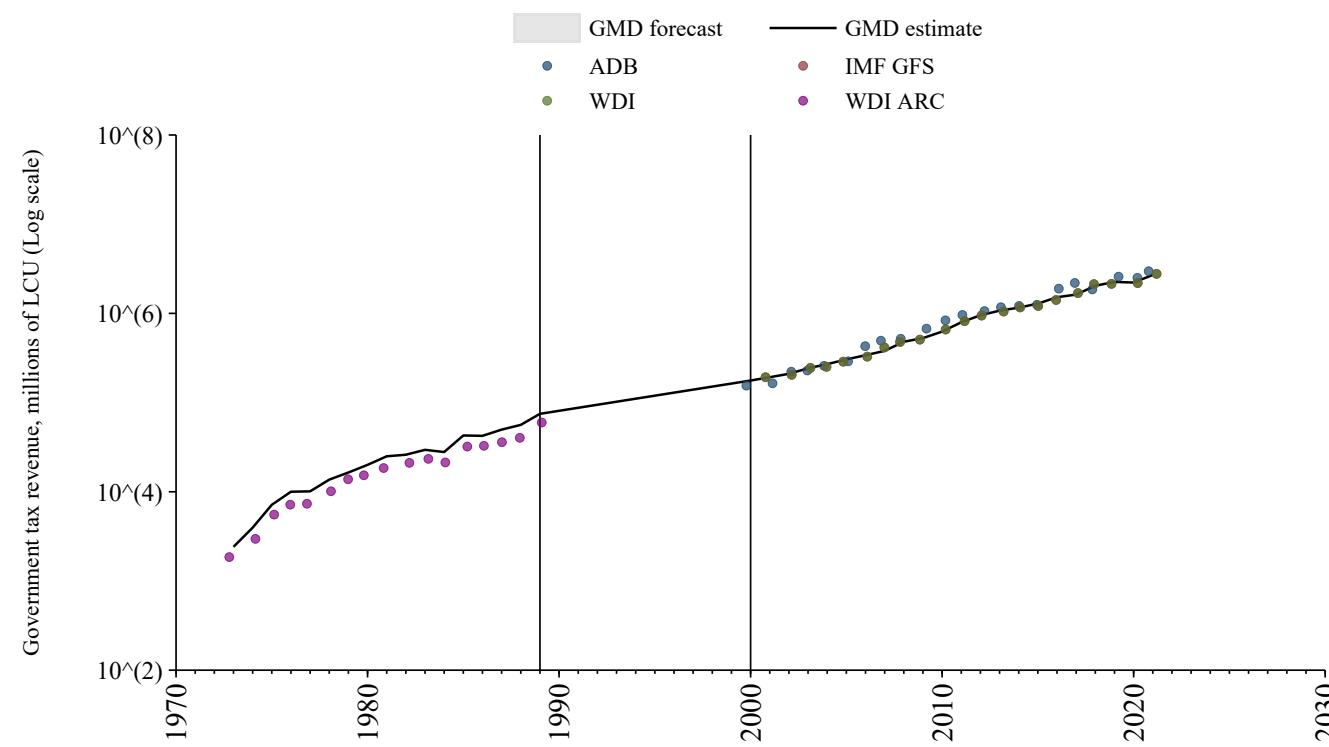
Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1974 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 93.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 136.7%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



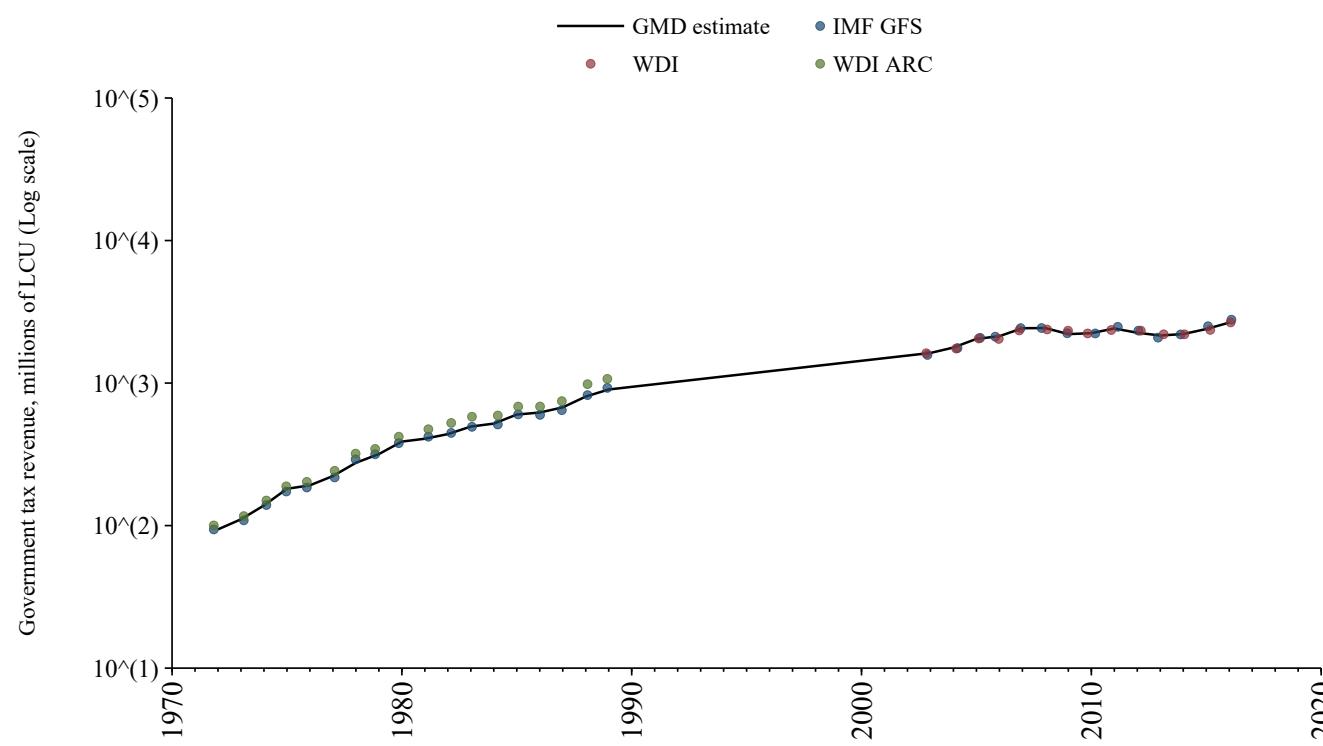
Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1973 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 130.1%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	1990 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 114.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2001 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



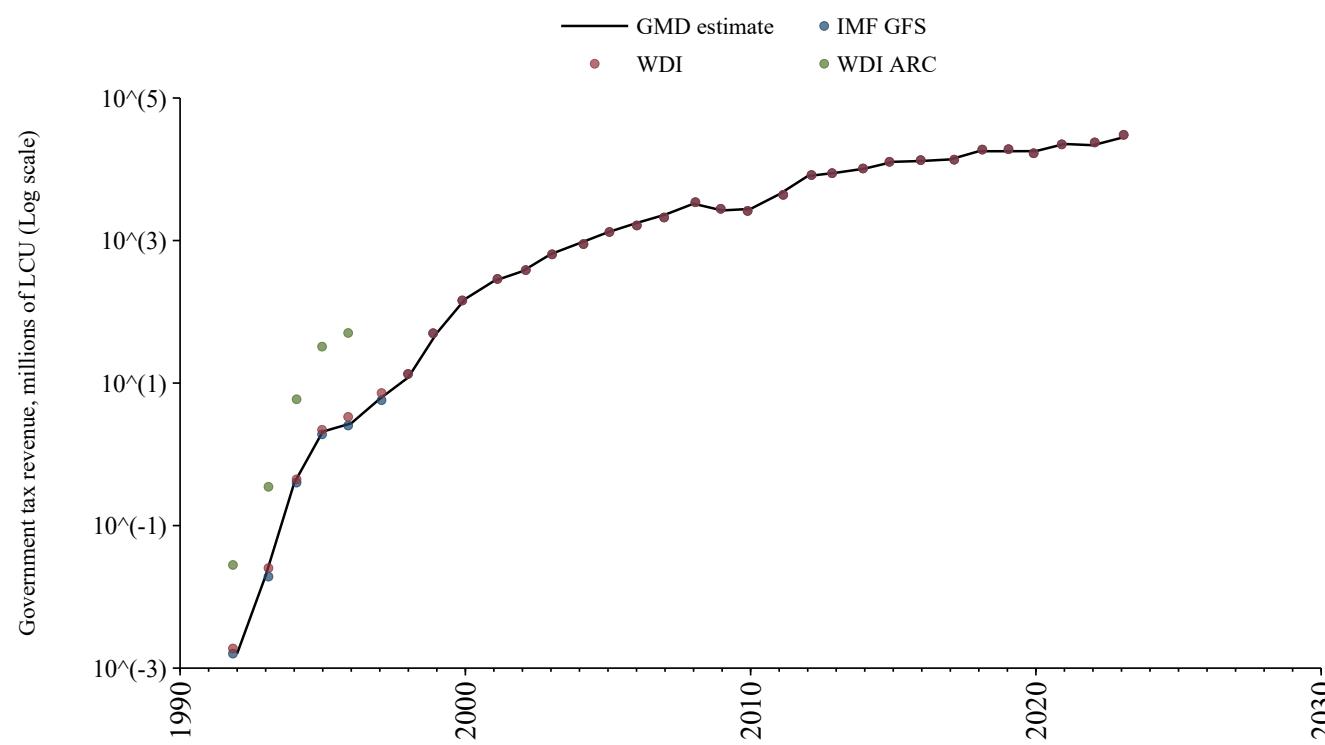
Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 2016	Spliced using overlapping data in 2017



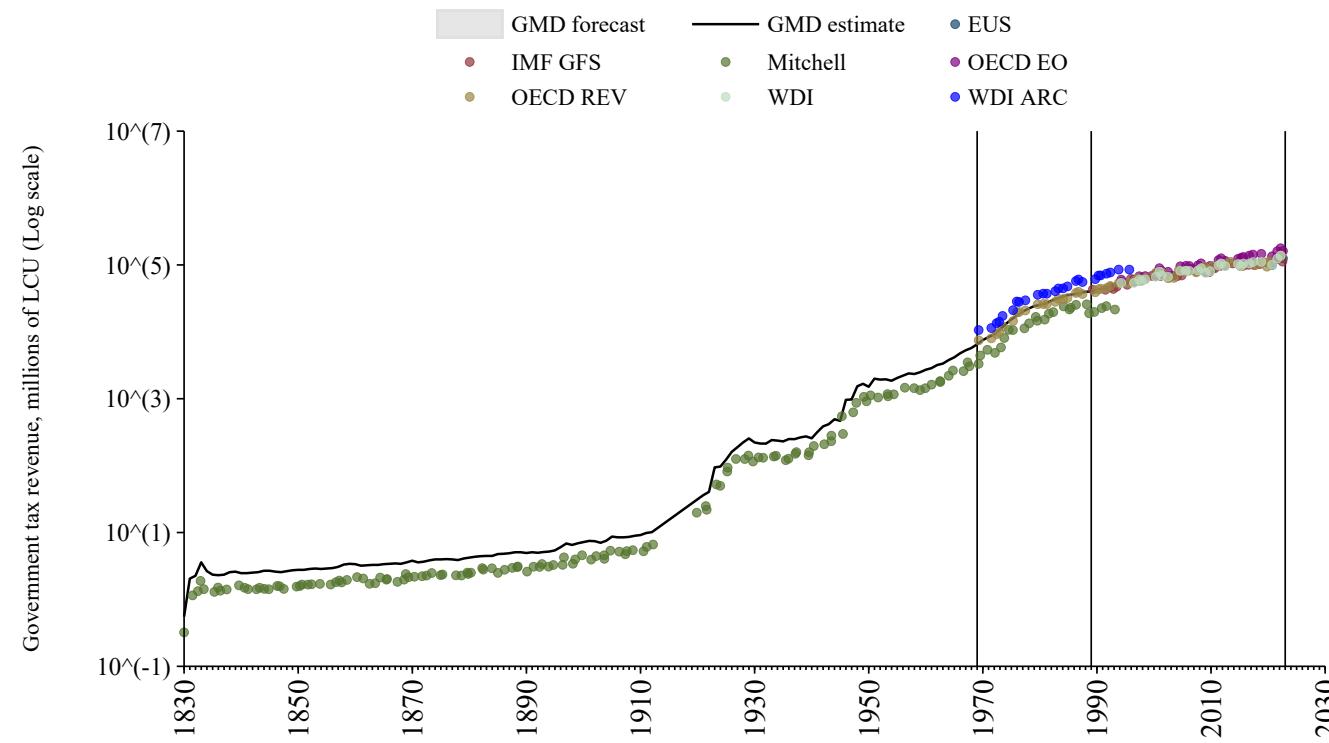
Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



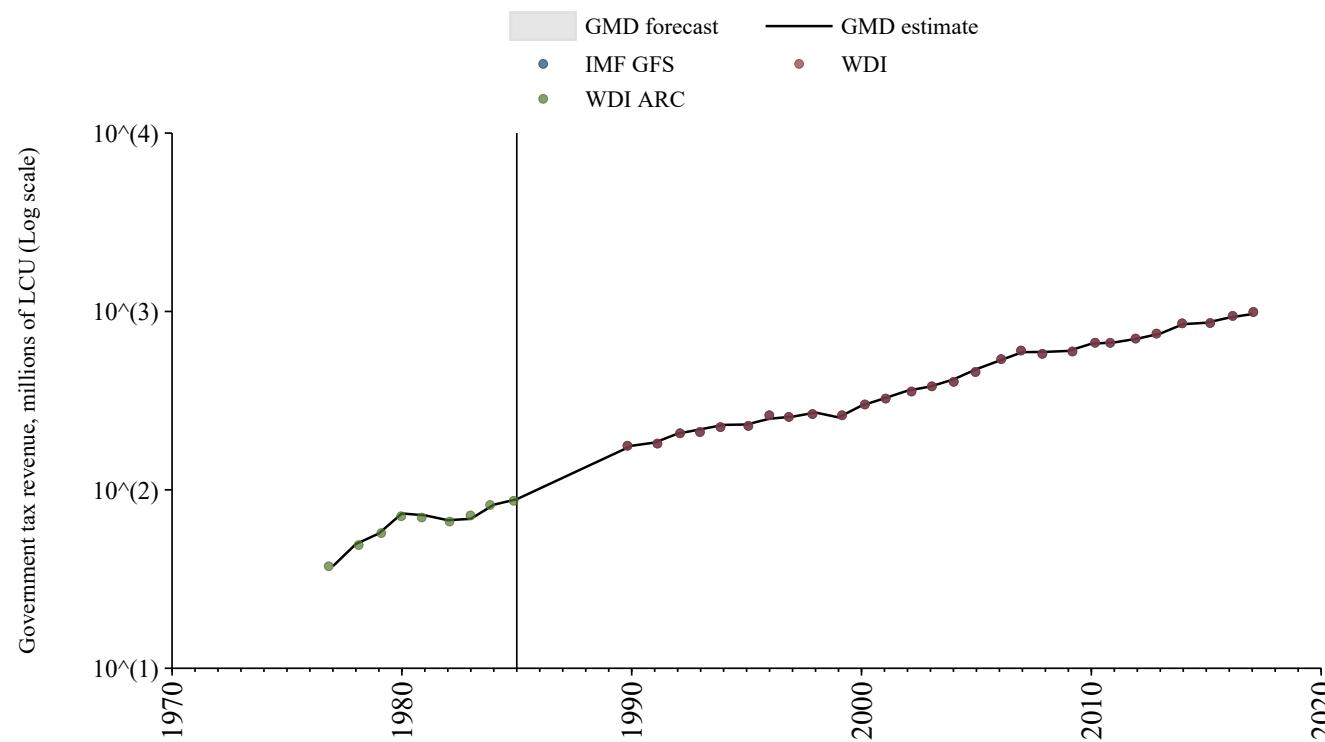
Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1830 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 172%).
OECD (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Commission (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 97%).



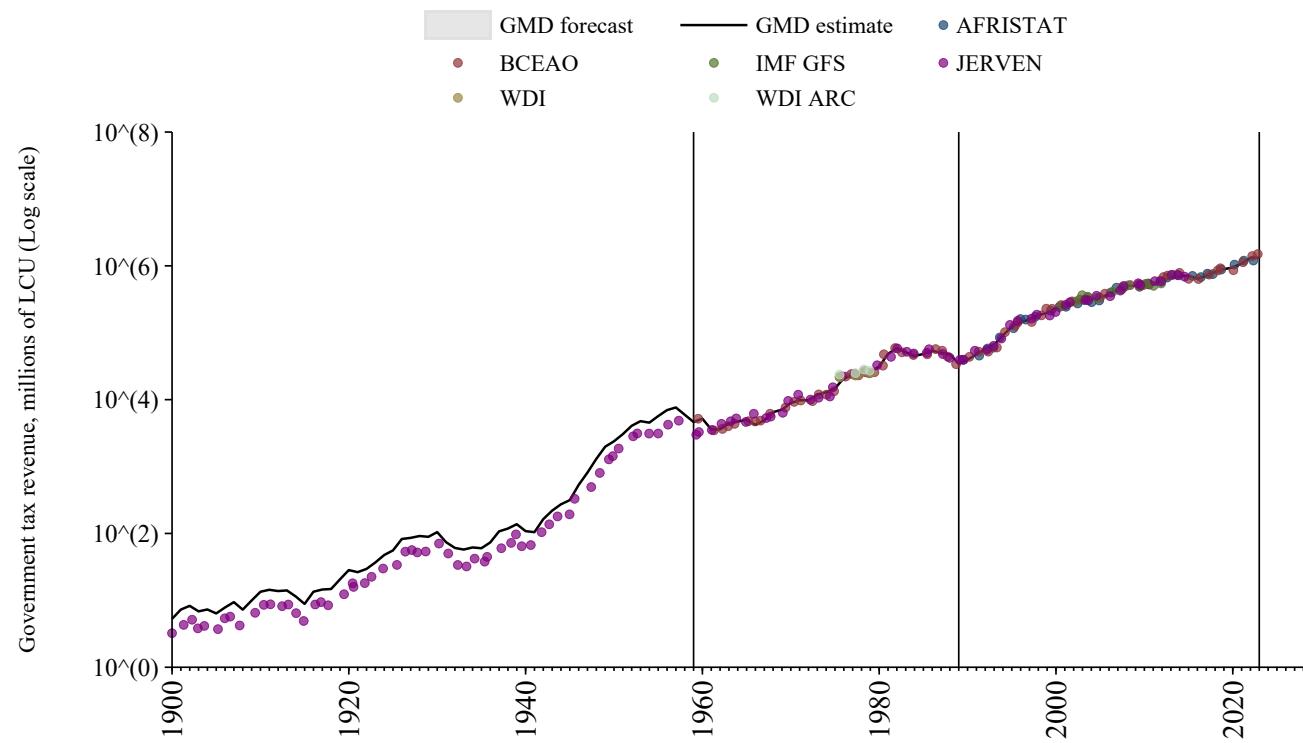
Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1977 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1986 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



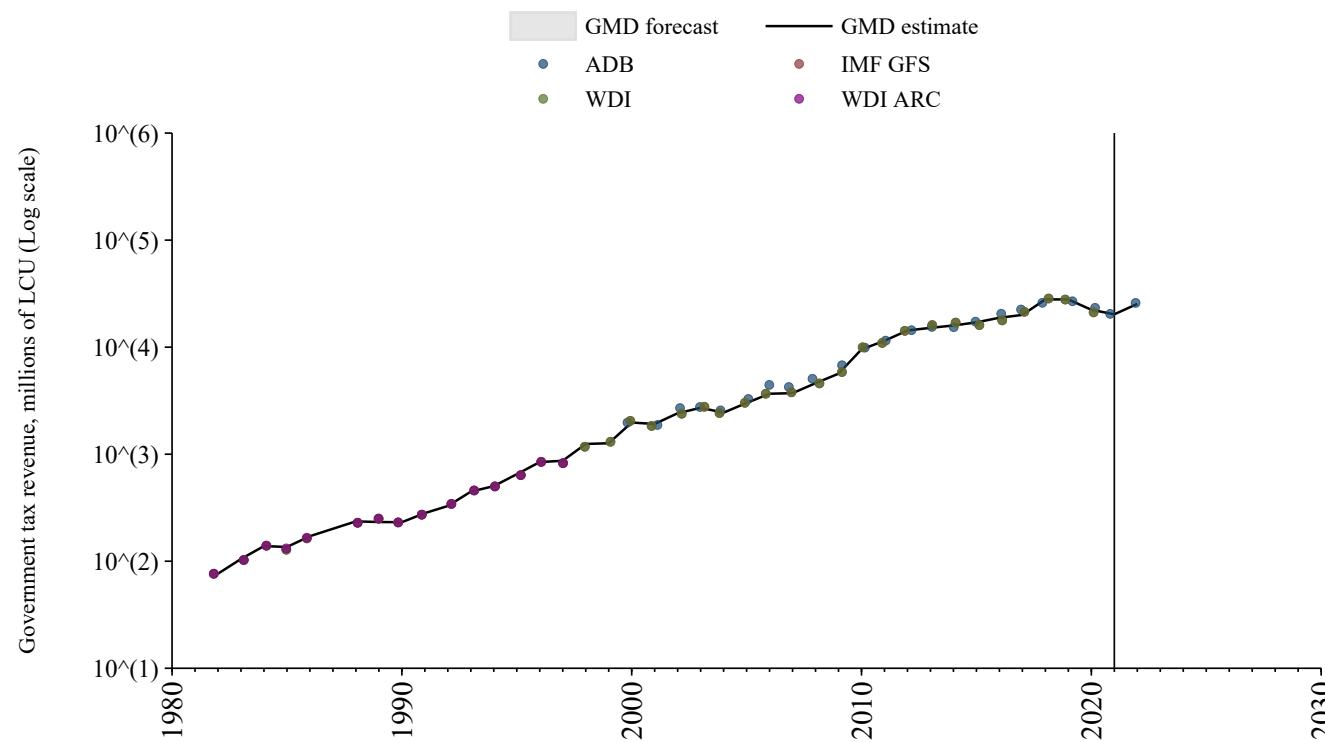
Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 163.5%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



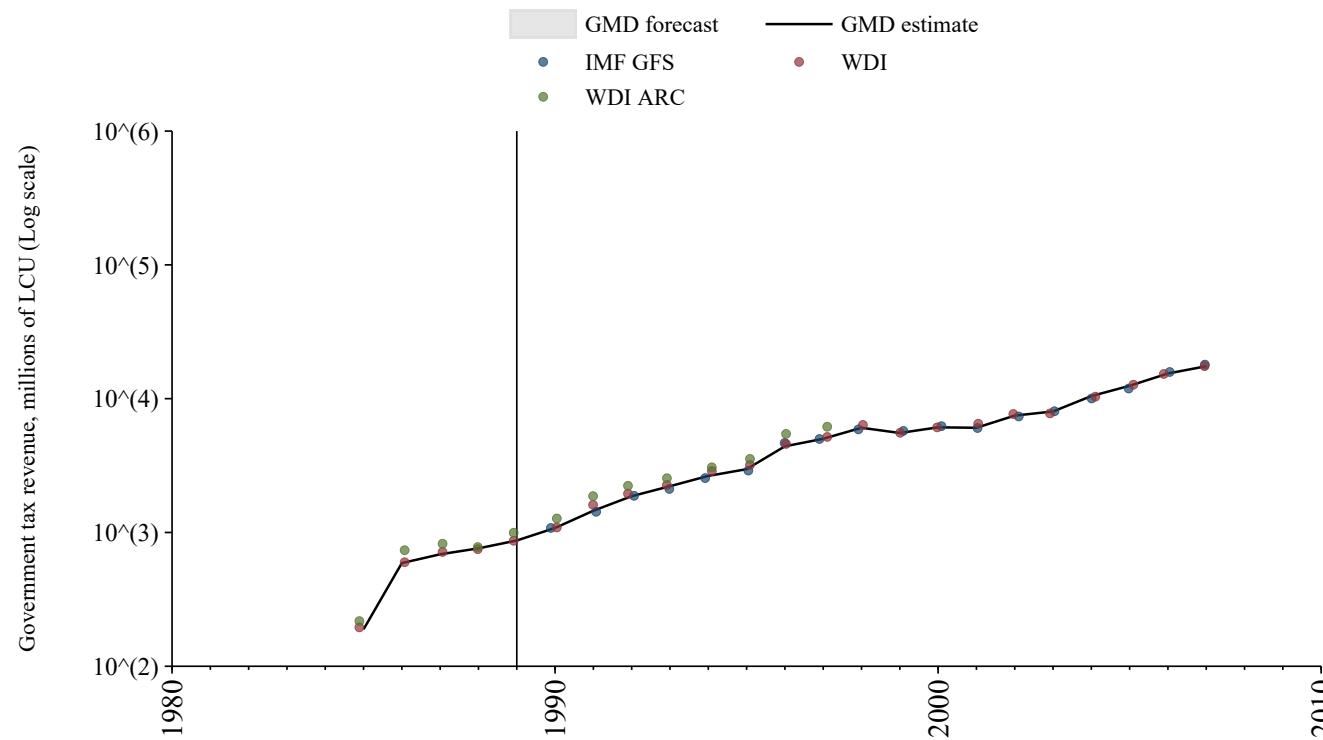
Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1982 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 98.1%).



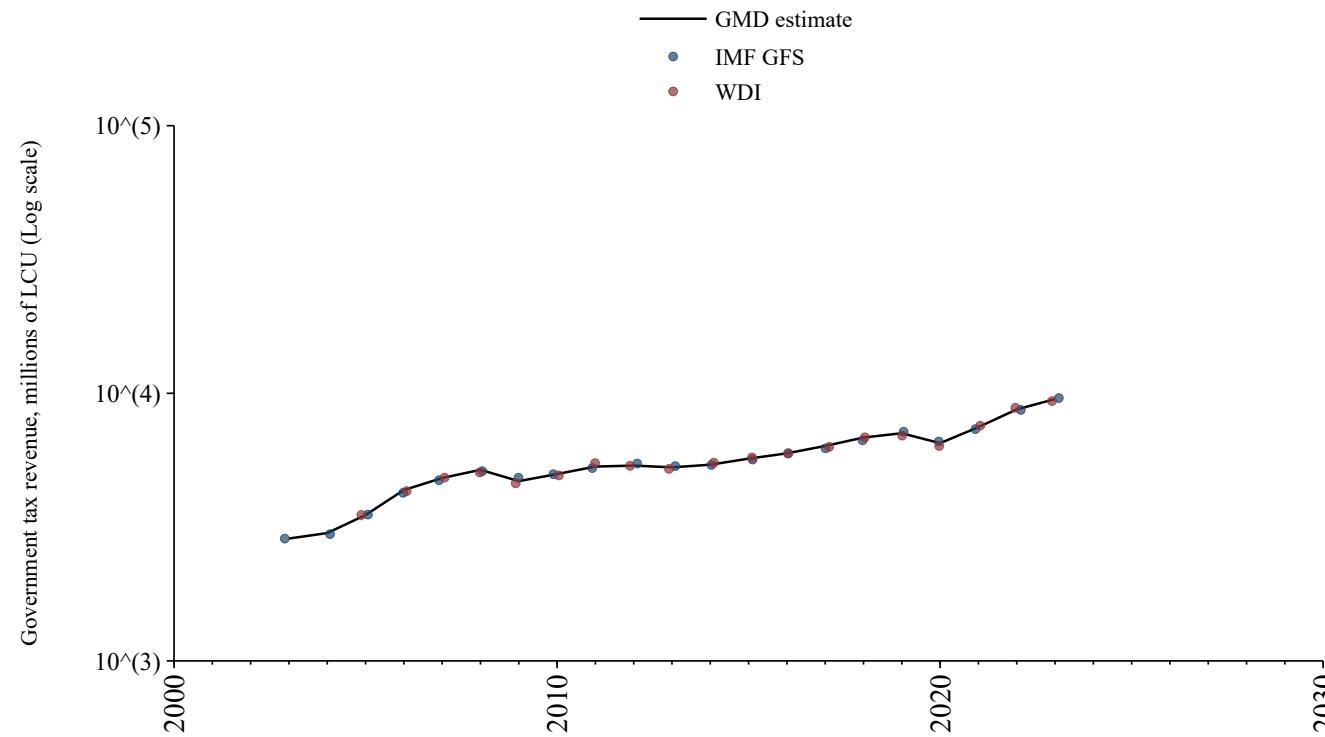
Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1985 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 96.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008



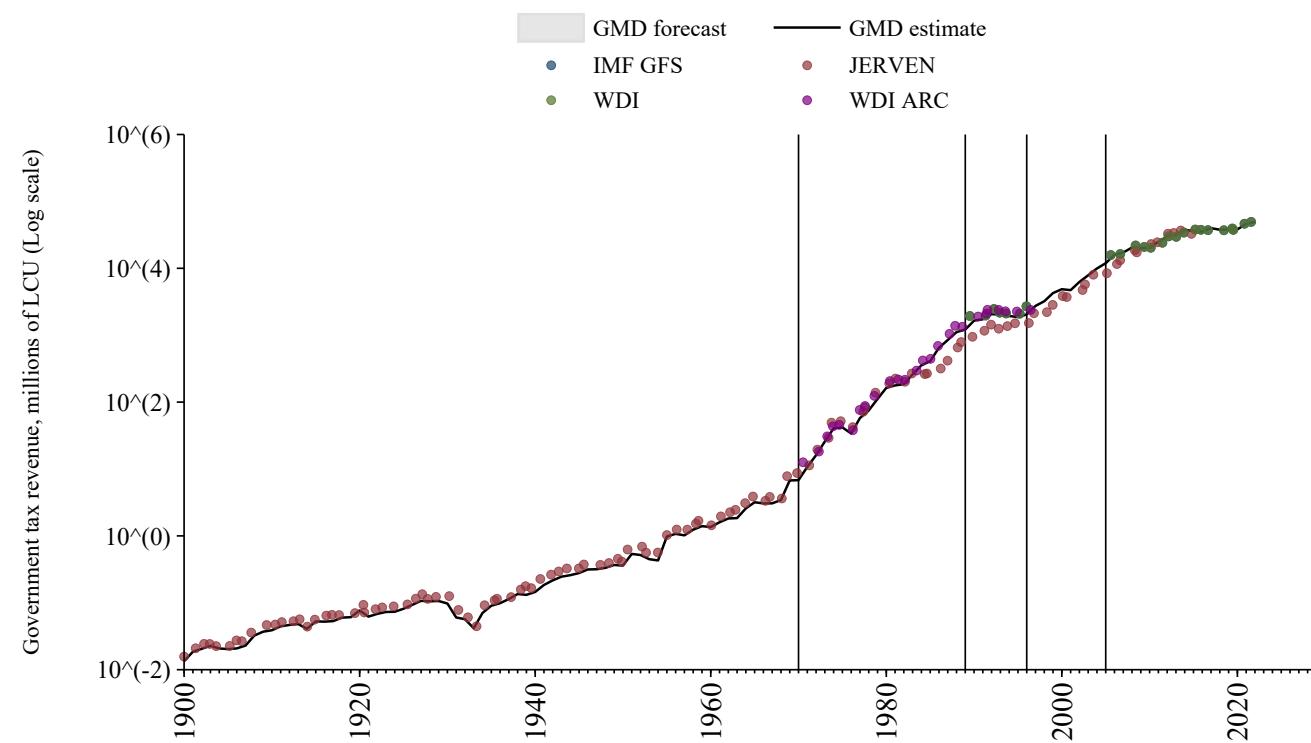
Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2003 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



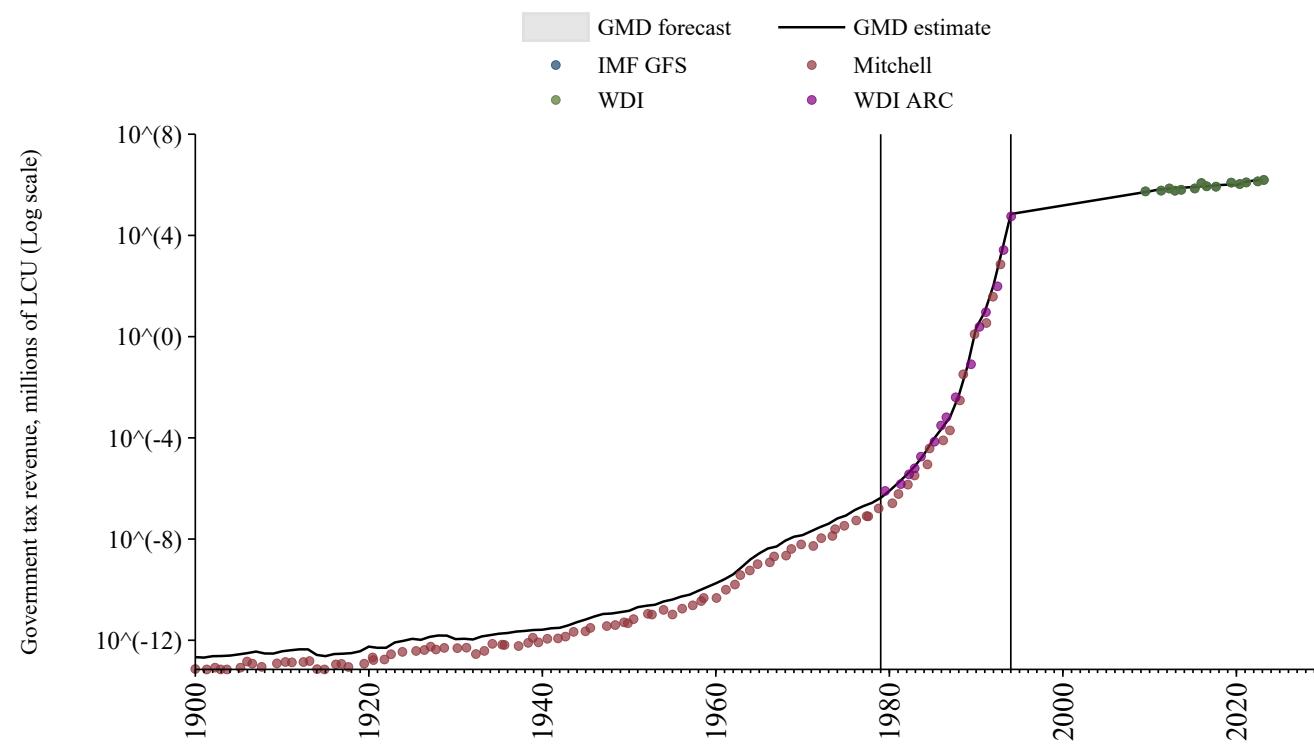
Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 85.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 85.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 85.1%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1997 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 131.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



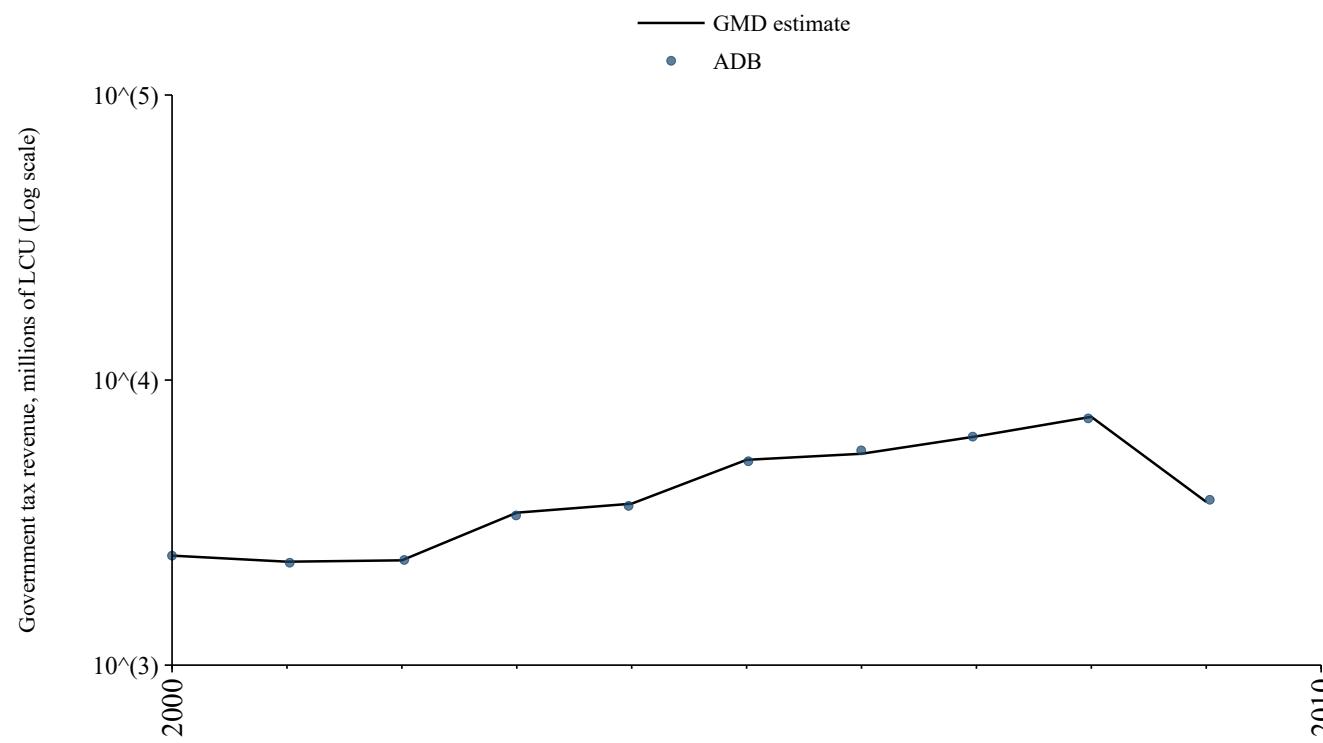
Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1900 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 294.1%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



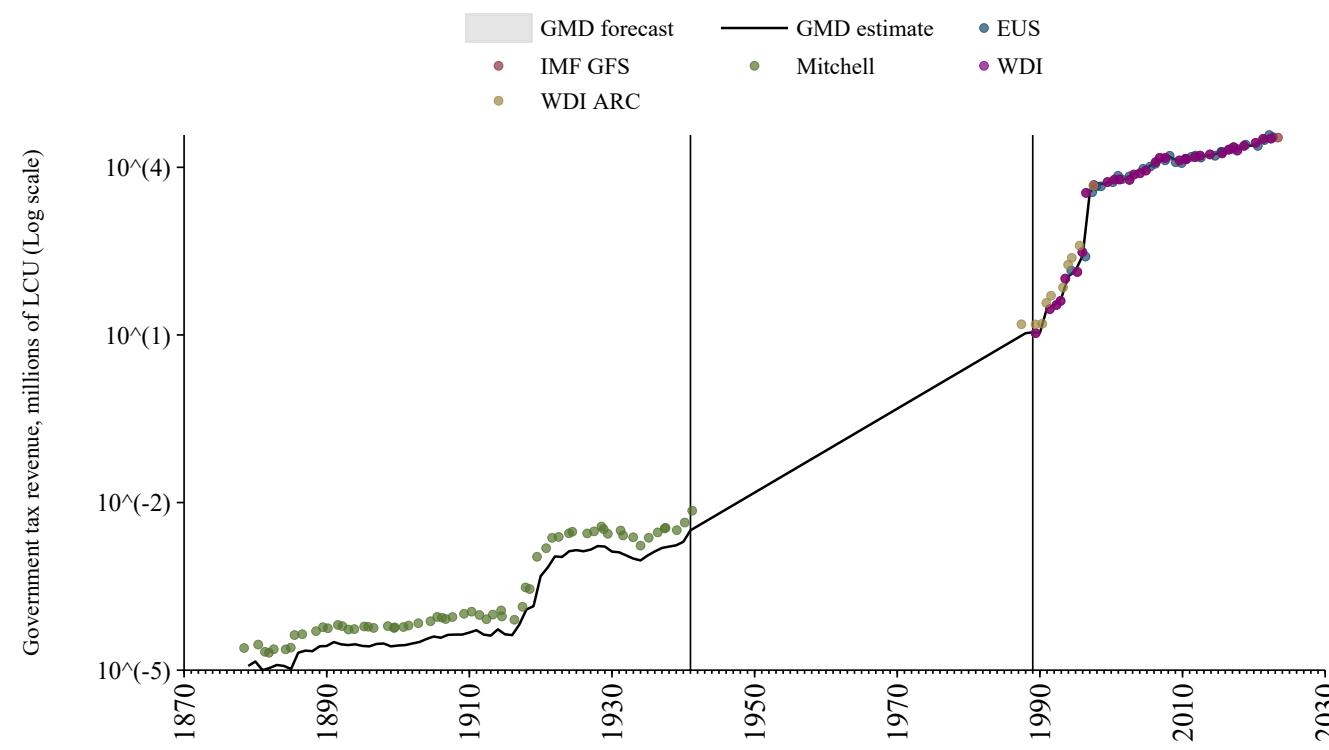
Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010



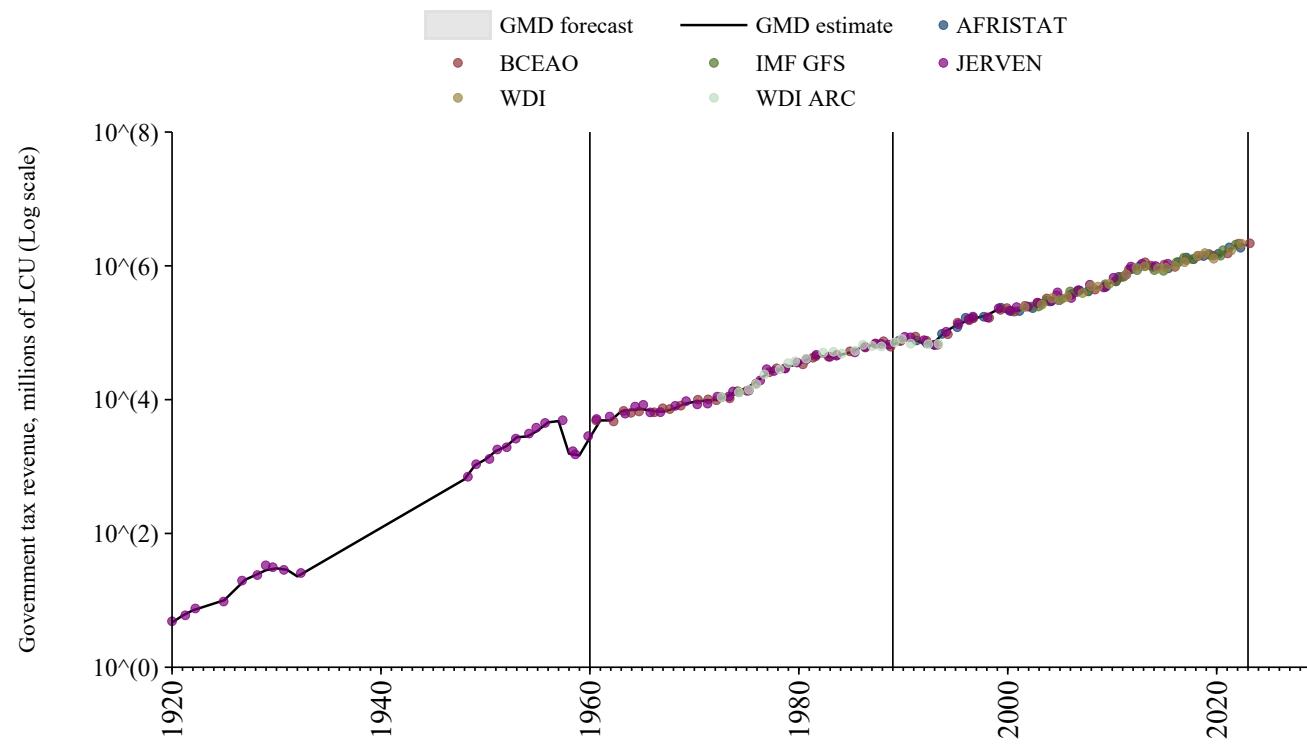
Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1879 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = 47.7%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1942 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 69.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



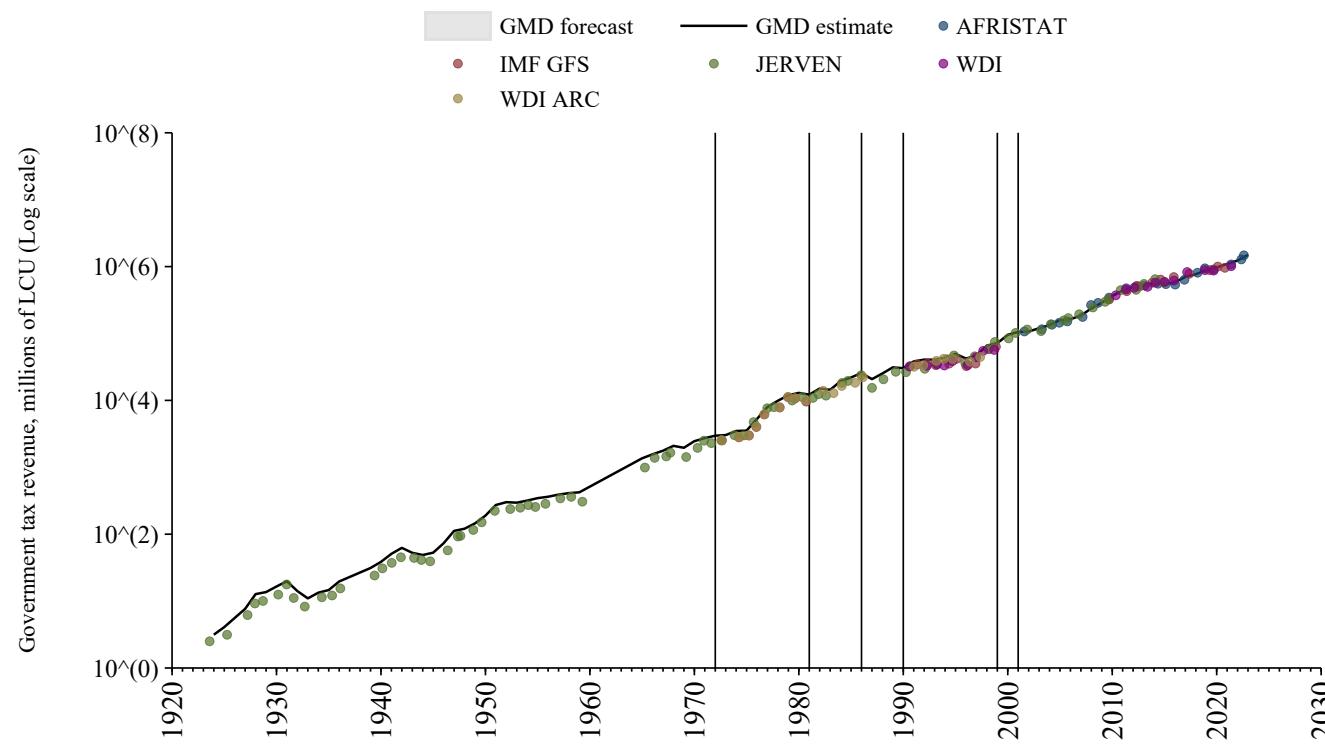
Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1920 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 95.3%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1961 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



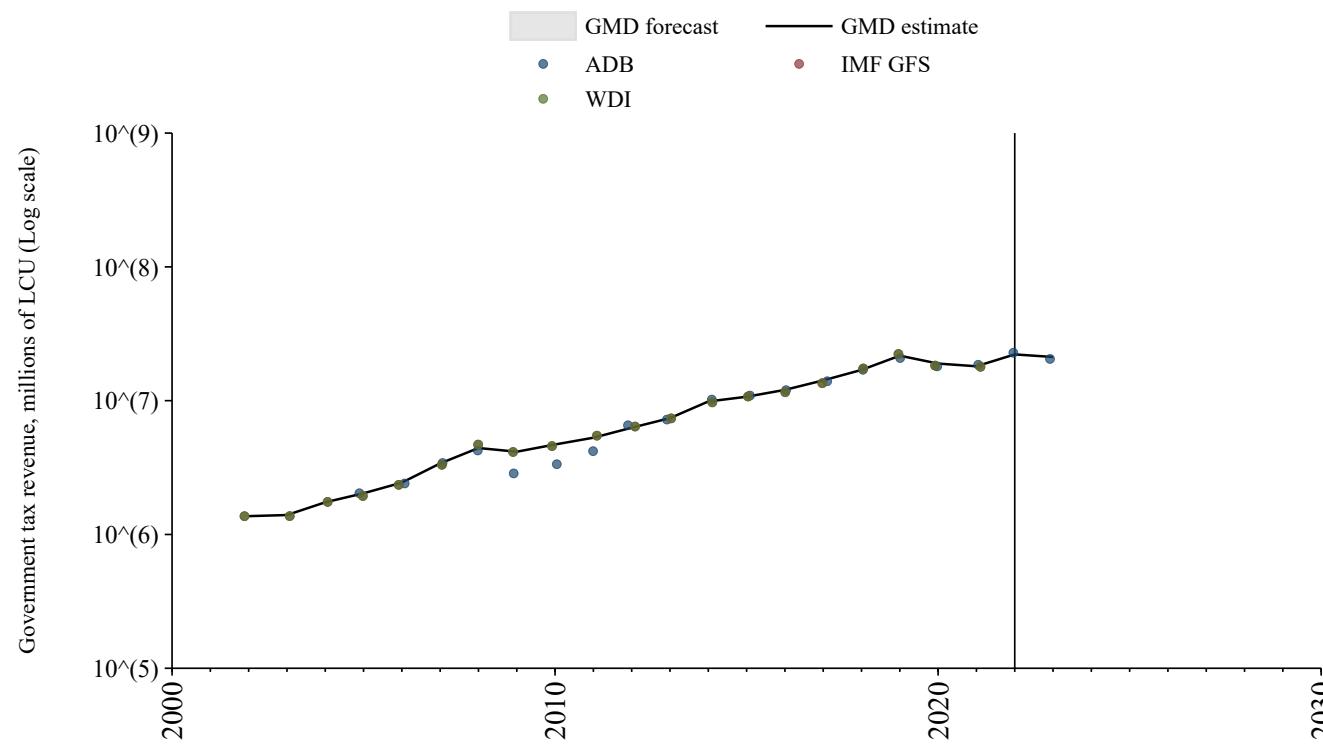
Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1924 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 125.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1973 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 120.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1982 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 116.5%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1987 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 121%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 119.3%).
Albers et al. (2023)	2000 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 102.2%).
African Union (2024)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



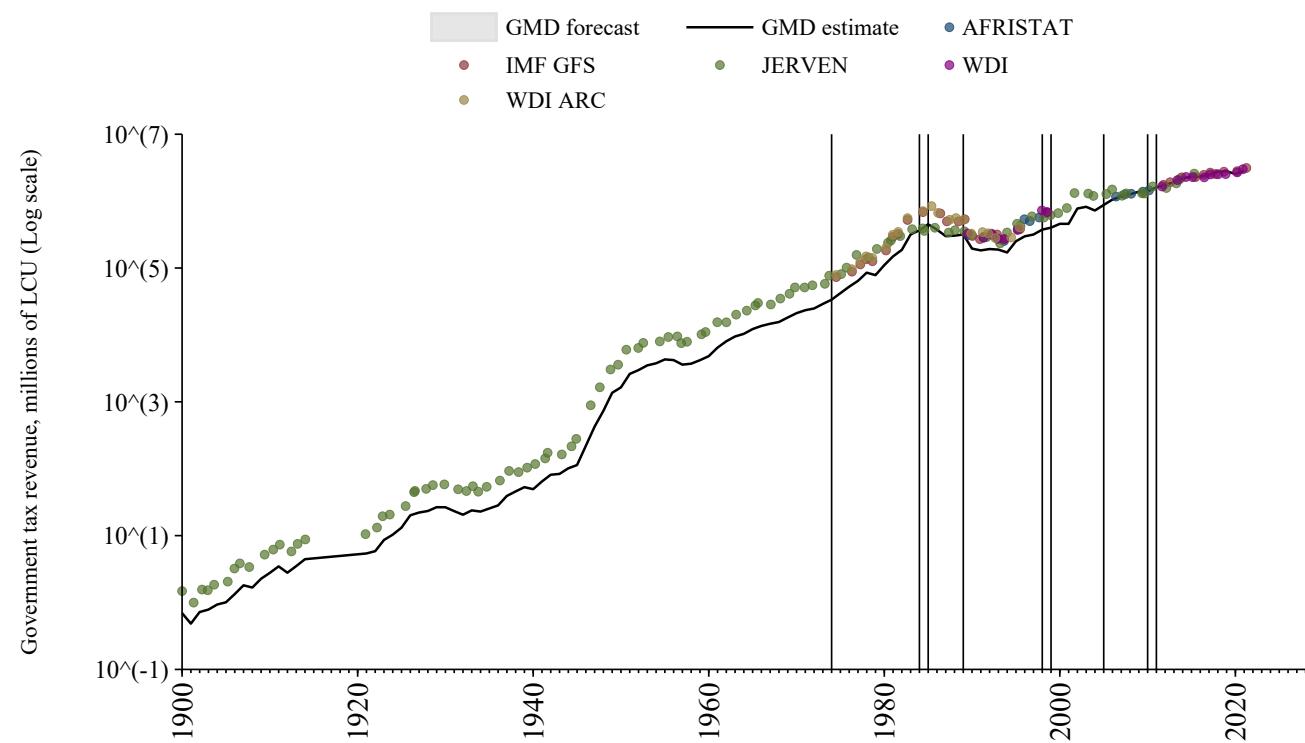
Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2002 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



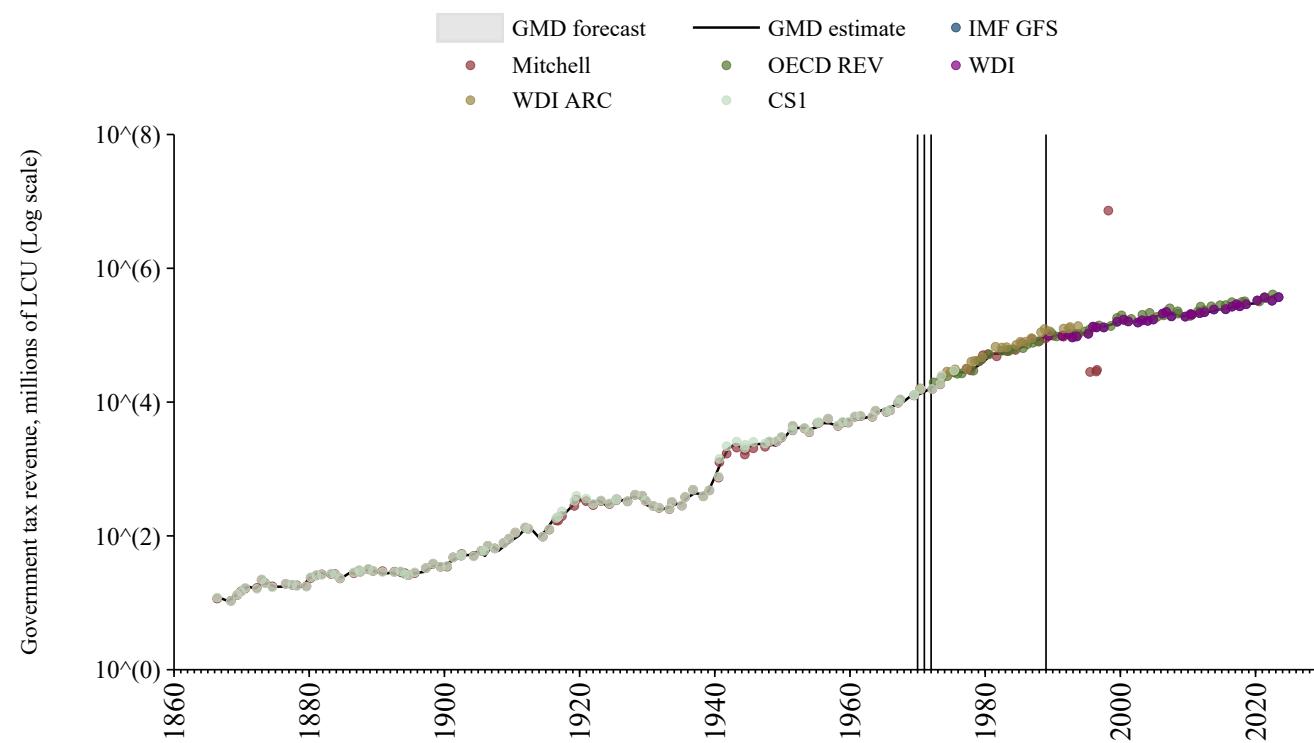
Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 46.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1975 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 57.6%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1985 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 55.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1986 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 59.5%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 62.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 58.1%).
Albers et al. (2023)	2000 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 61.9%).
African Union (2024)	2006 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 97%).
Albers et al. (2023)	2011 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 103.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2012 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



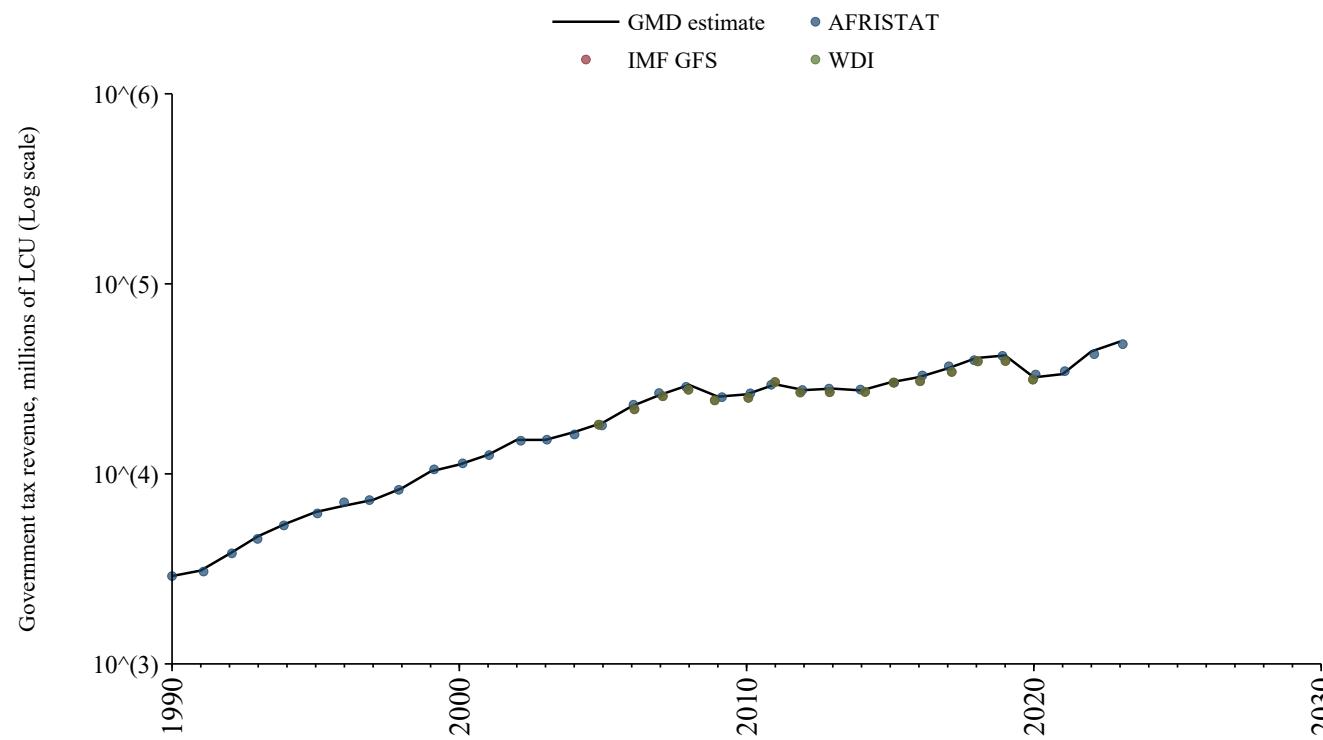
Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Statistics Canada	1867 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 96.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 88.5%).
Statistics Canada	1972 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 96.8%).
OECD (2024)	1973 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 96.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



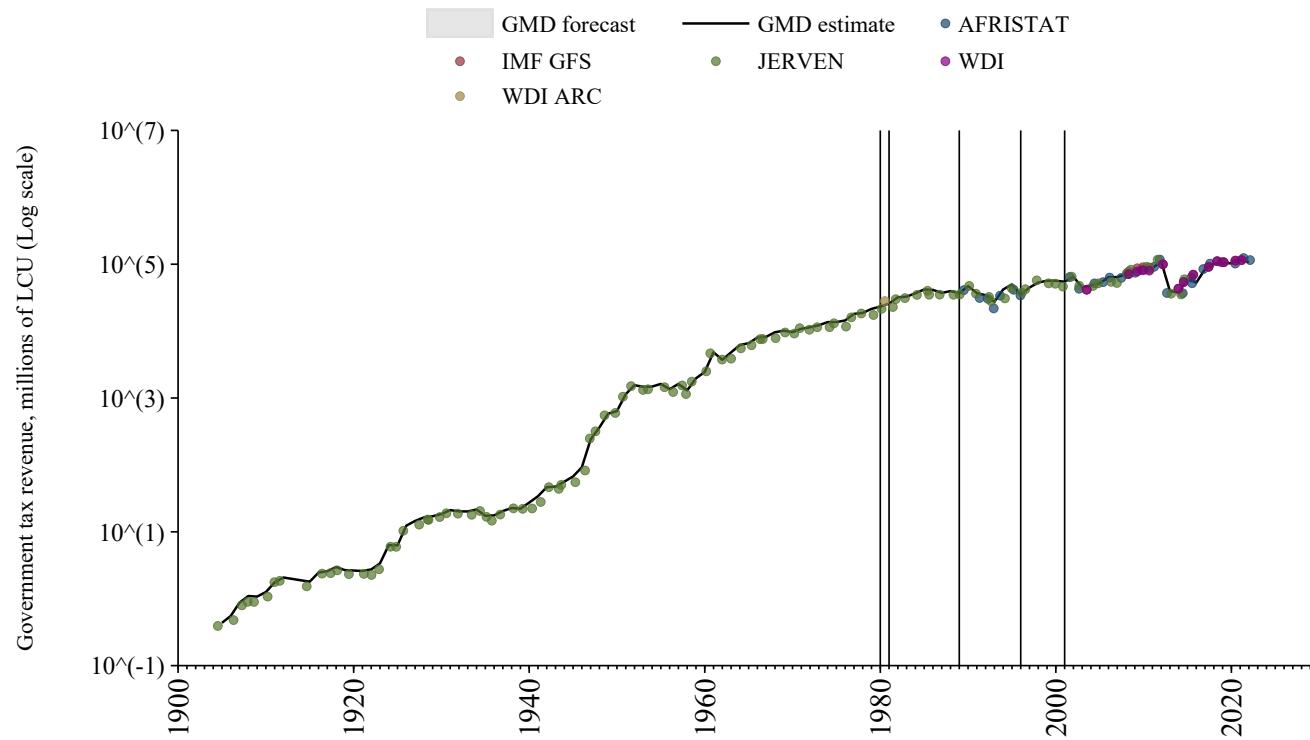
Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



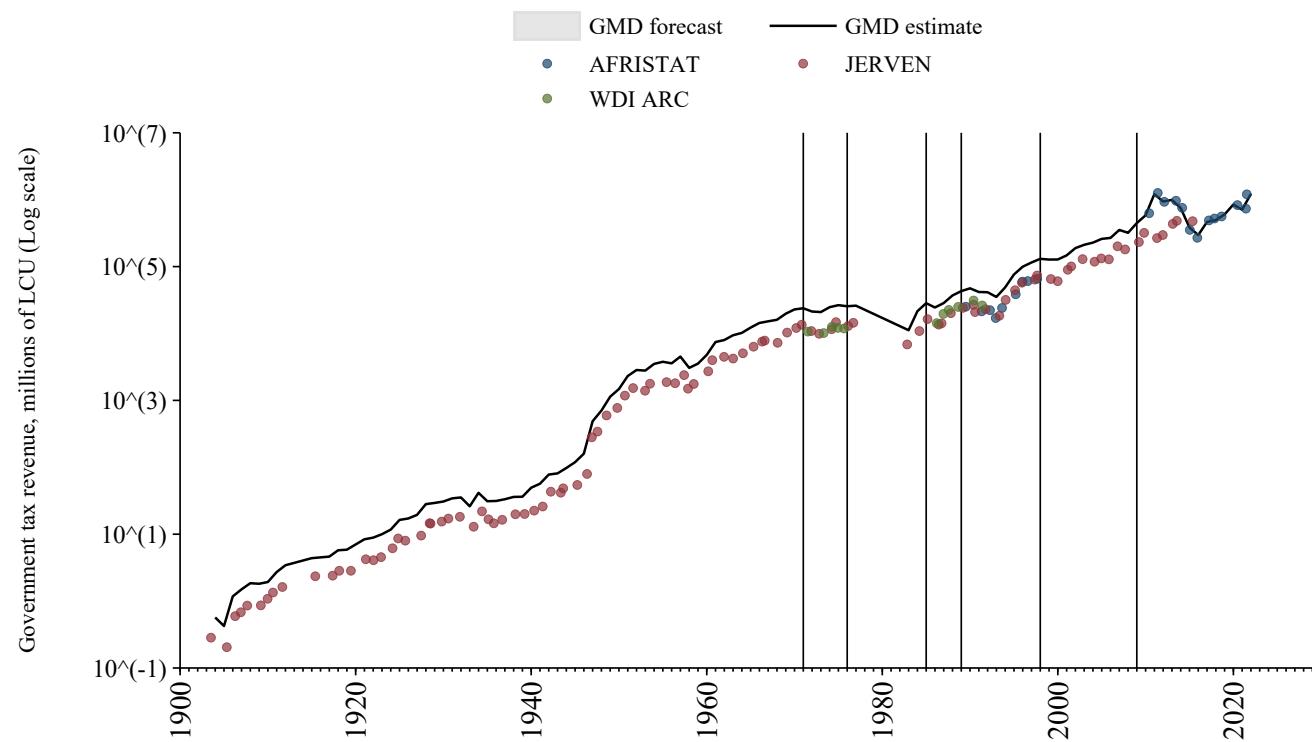
Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1905 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 111.3%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1981 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 91.4%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1982 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 111.3%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 114.6%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1997 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 105.9%).
African Union (2024)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



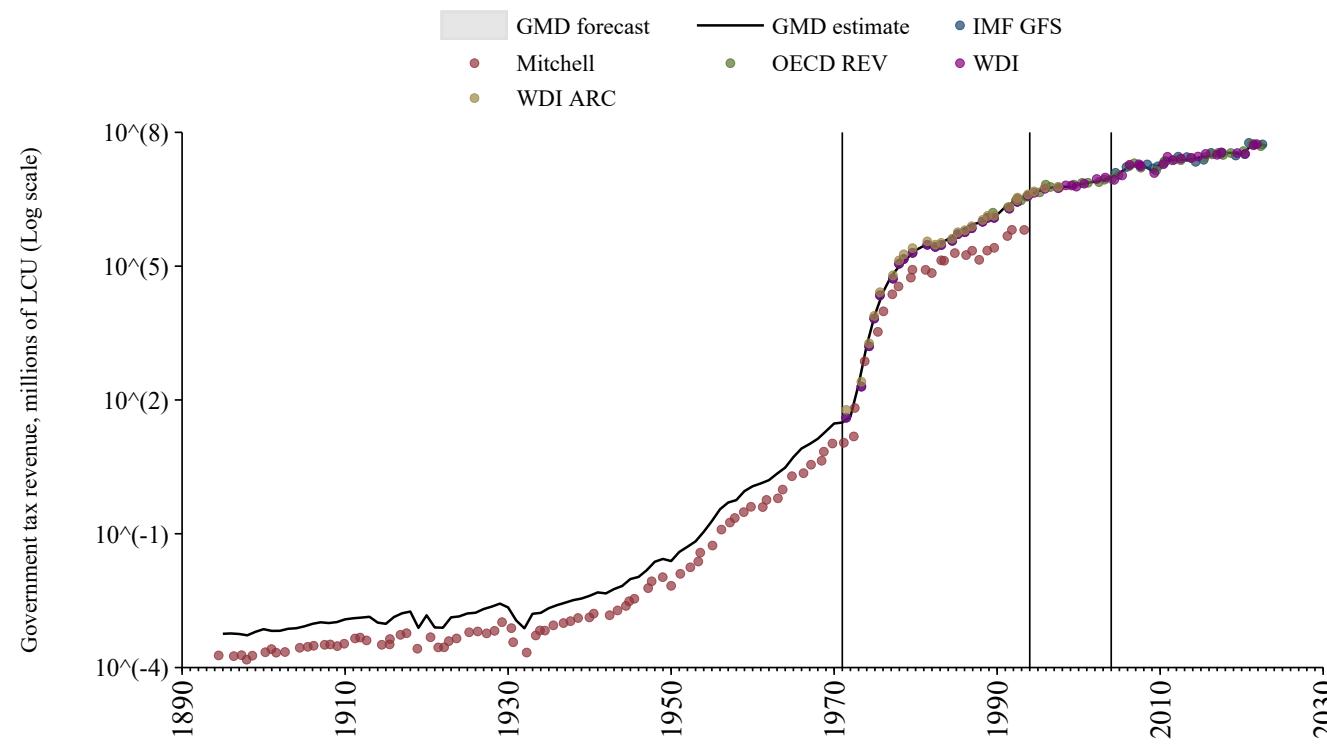
Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1904 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 200.3%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 199.2%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1977 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 178.2%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1986 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 163.3%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 188.1%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1999 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 187%).
African Union (2024)	2010 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



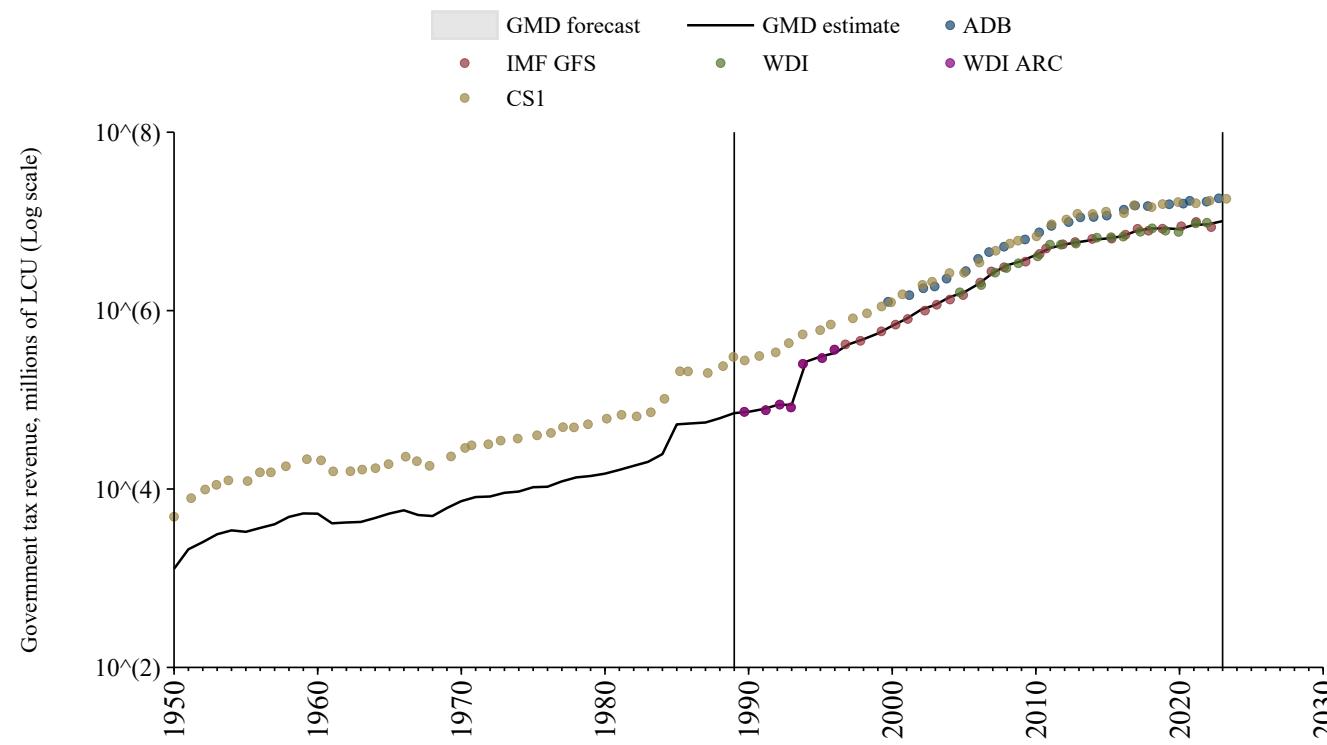
Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1895 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 305.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 105.4%).
OECD (2024)	1995 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 97.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



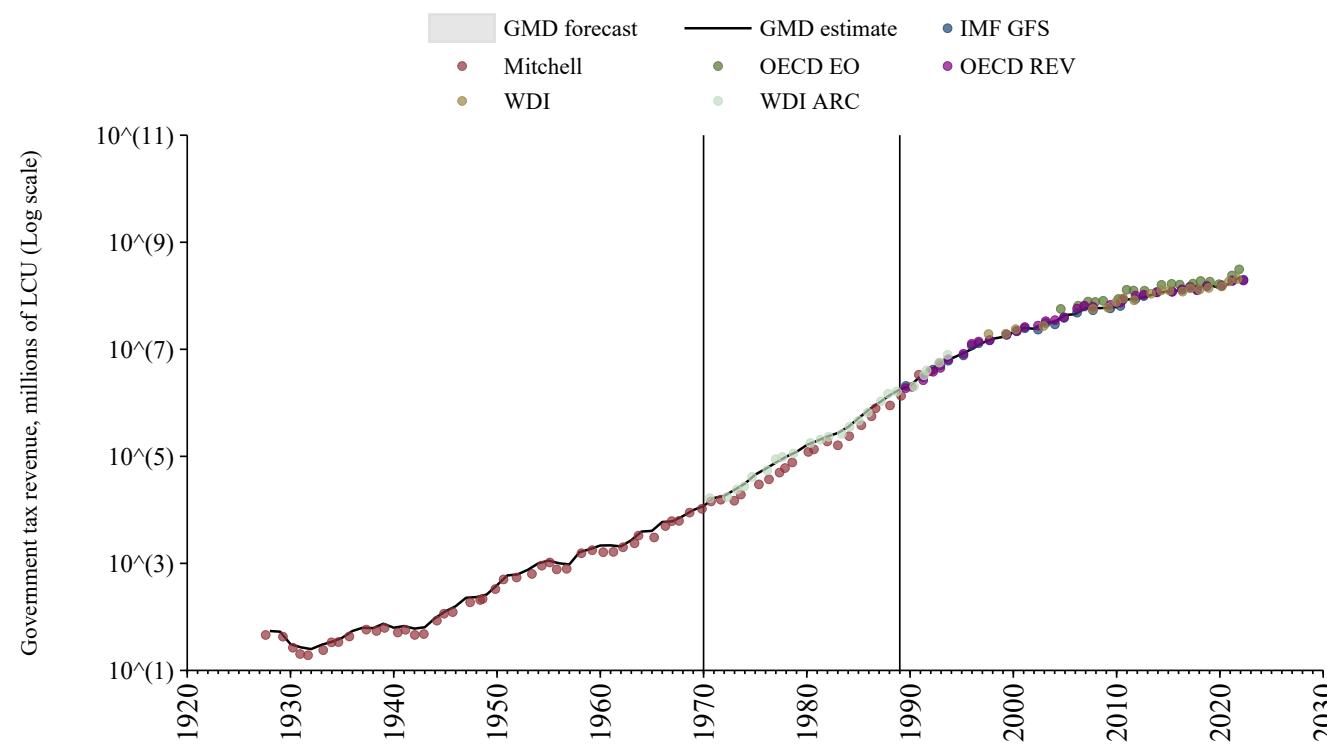
China

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bureau of Statistics of China (2024)	1950 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 26%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
National Bureau of Statistics of China (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 55.7%).



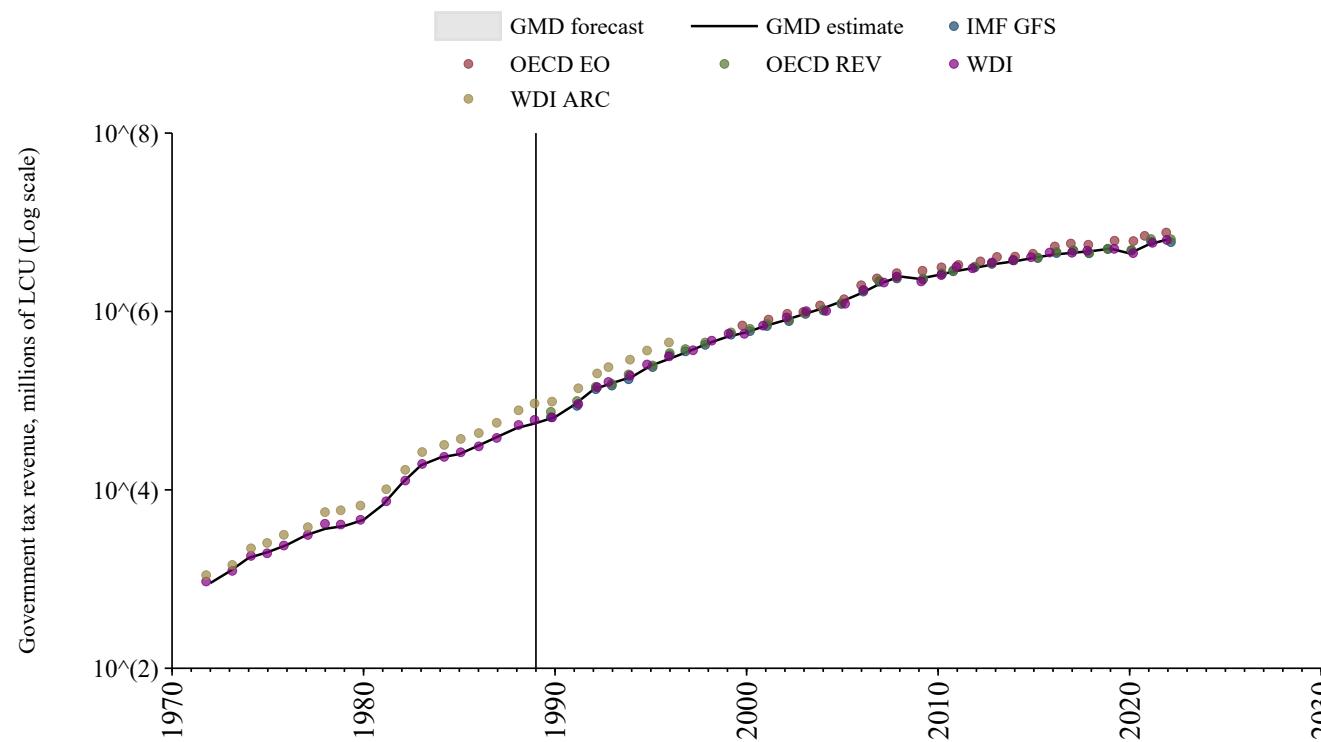
Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1928 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 118.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



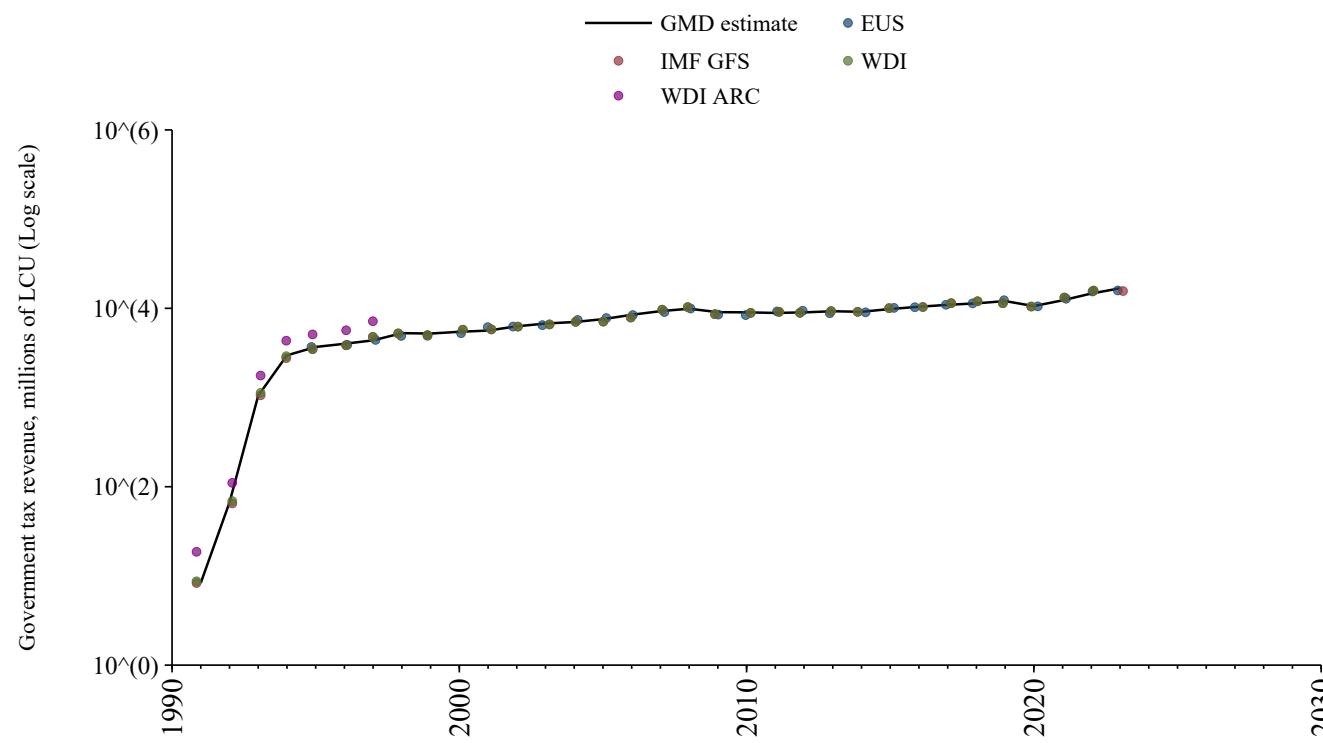
Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 96%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



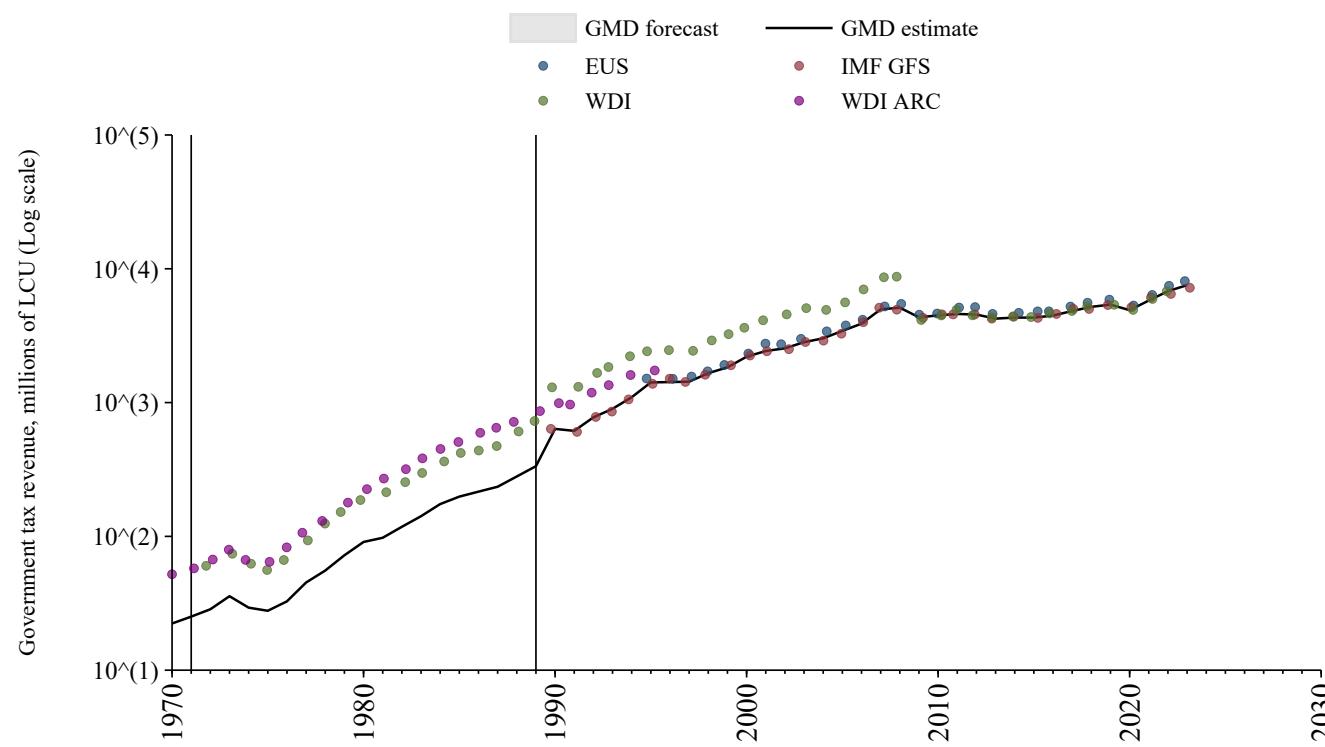
Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



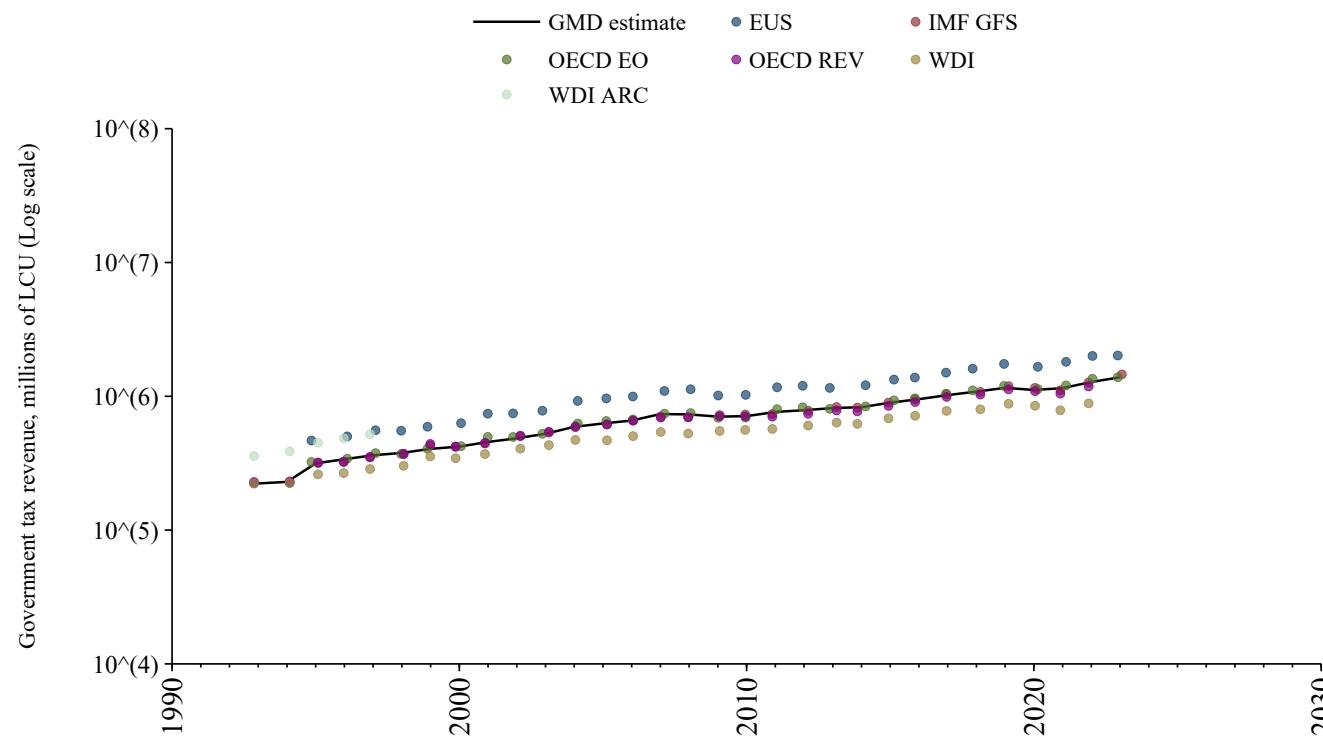
Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 42.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 47.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



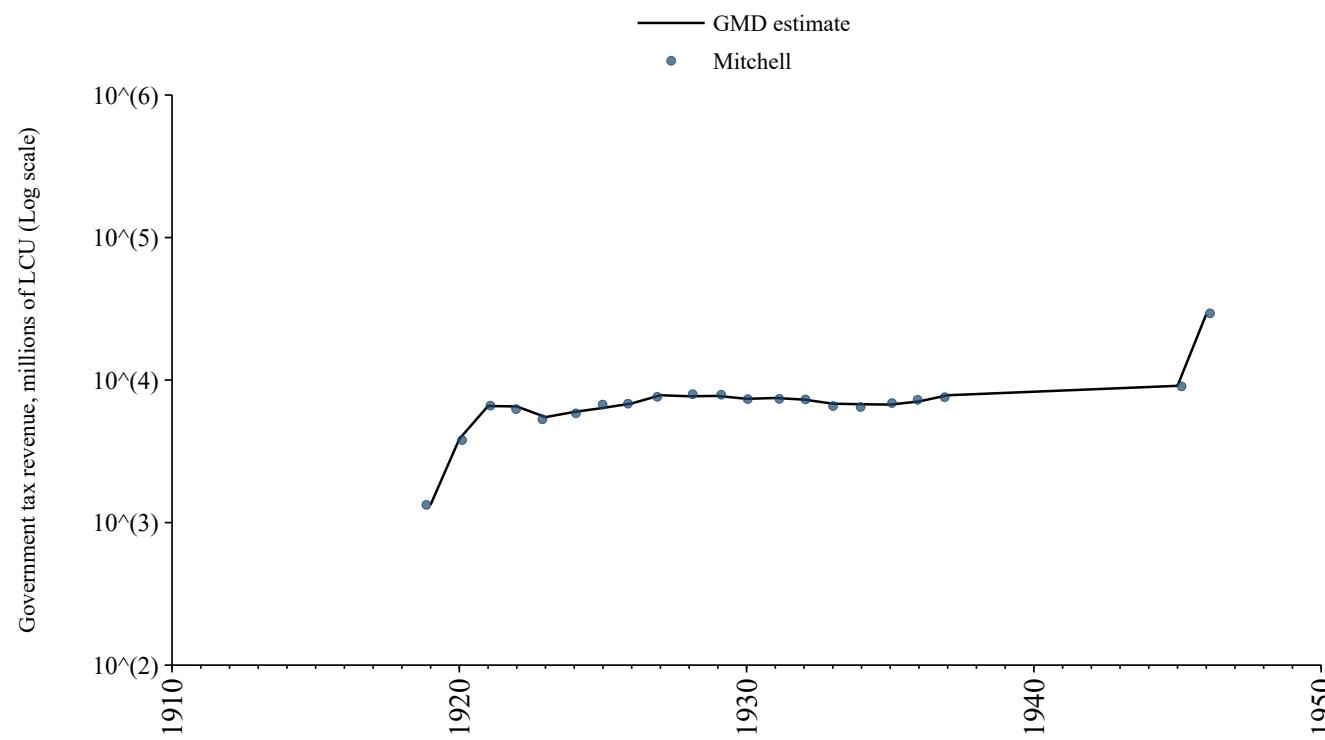
Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



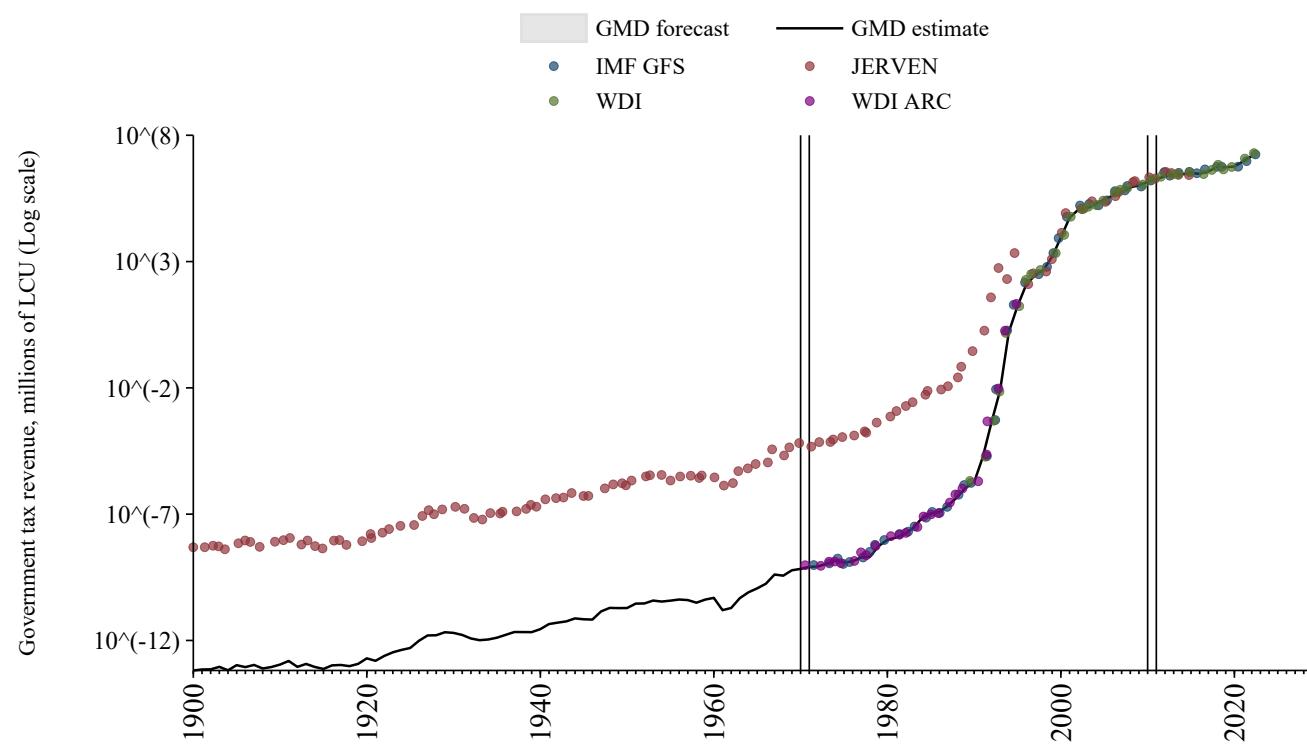
Czechoslovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1919 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947



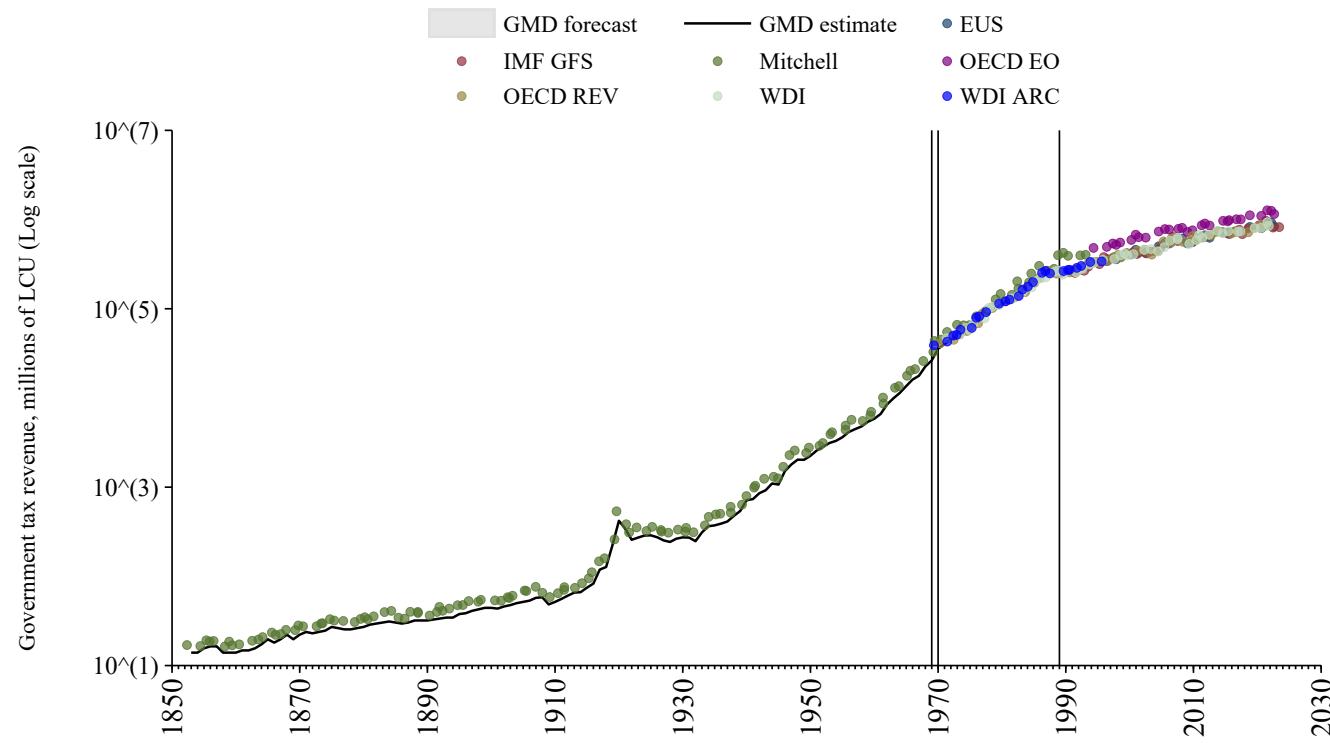
Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 0%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 85.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 87.9%).
Albers et al. (2023)	2011 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 86.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2012 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



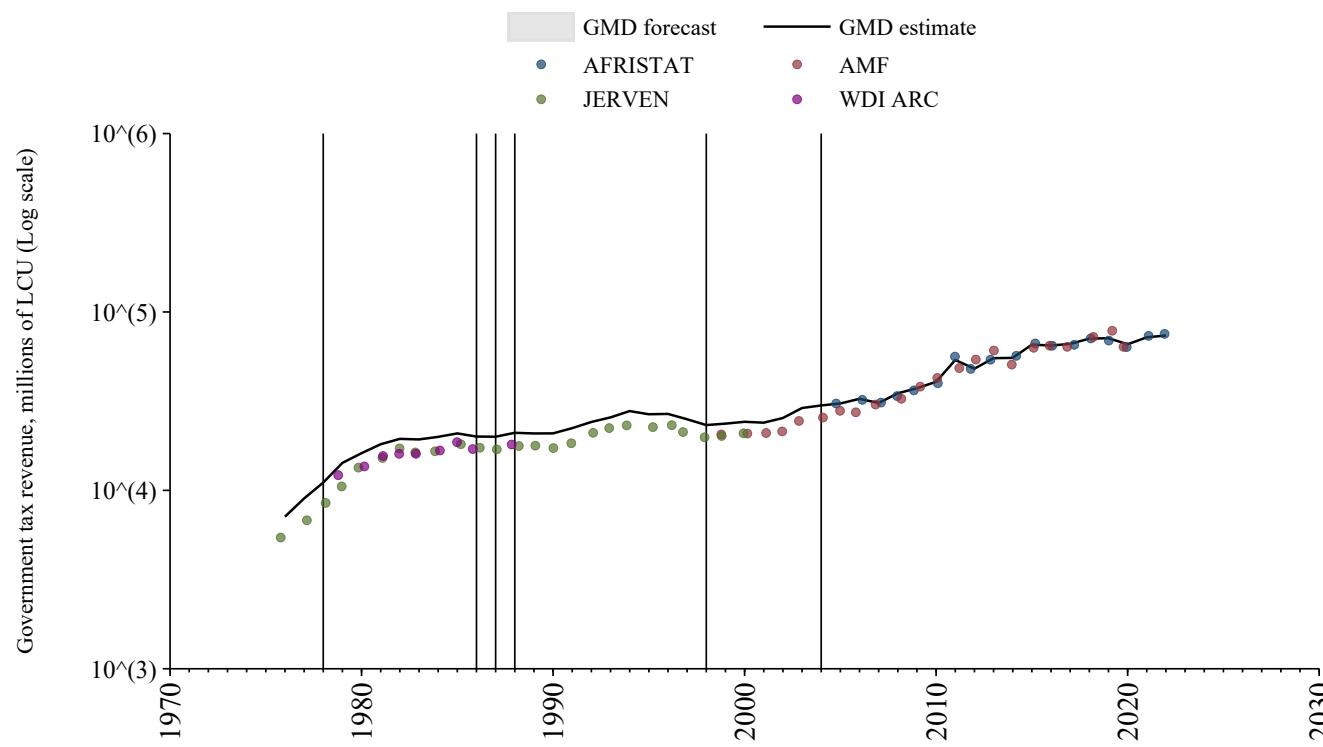
Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1853 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 82.2%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 91.5%).
OECD (2024)	1971 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 98%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



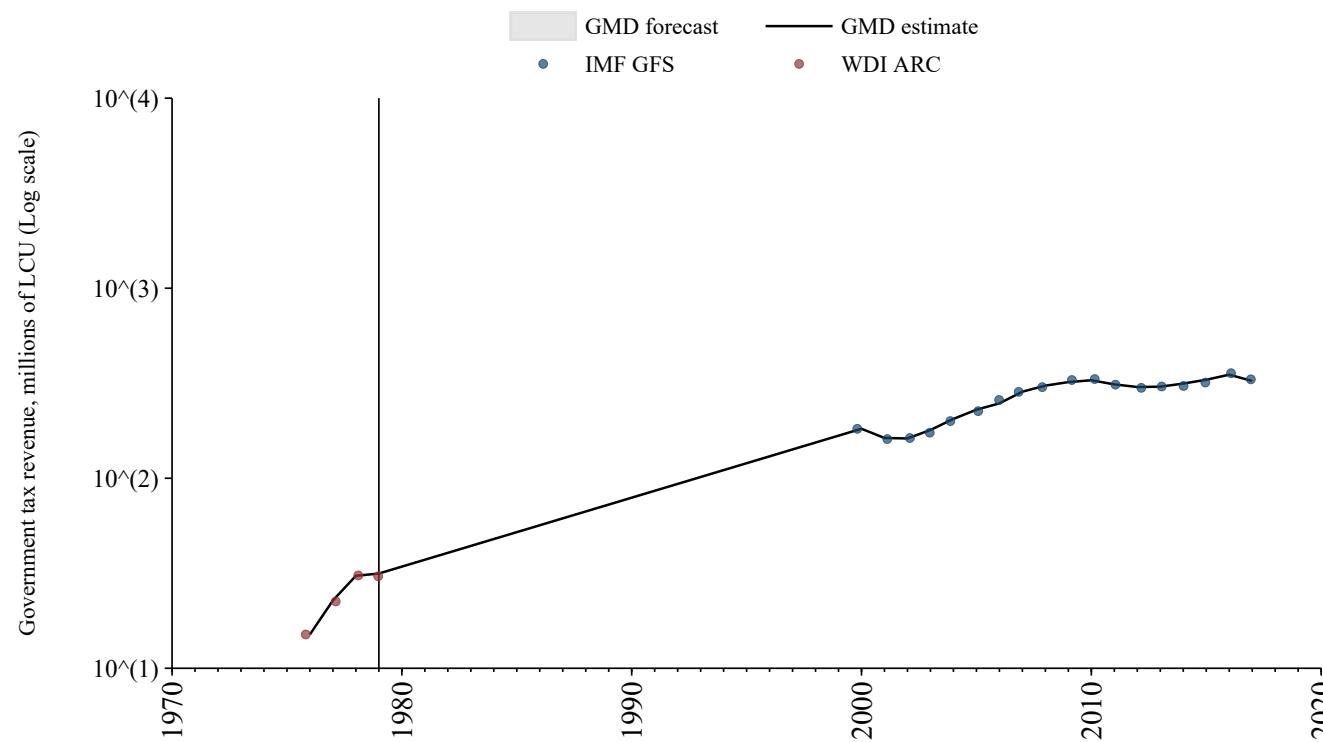
Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1976 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 130.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1979 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 117.1%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1987 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 117.3%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1988 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 114%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1989 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 117.3%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 114.8%).
African Union (2024)	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



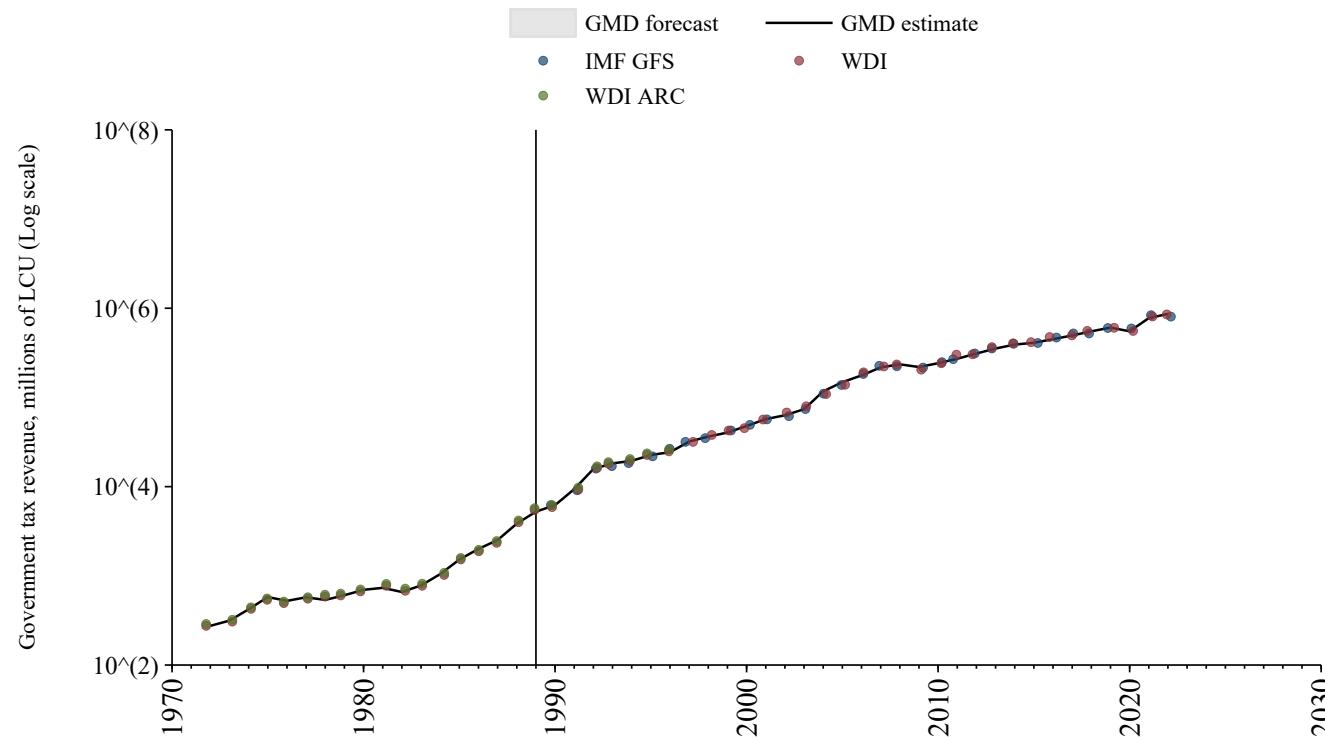
Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1976 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1980 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



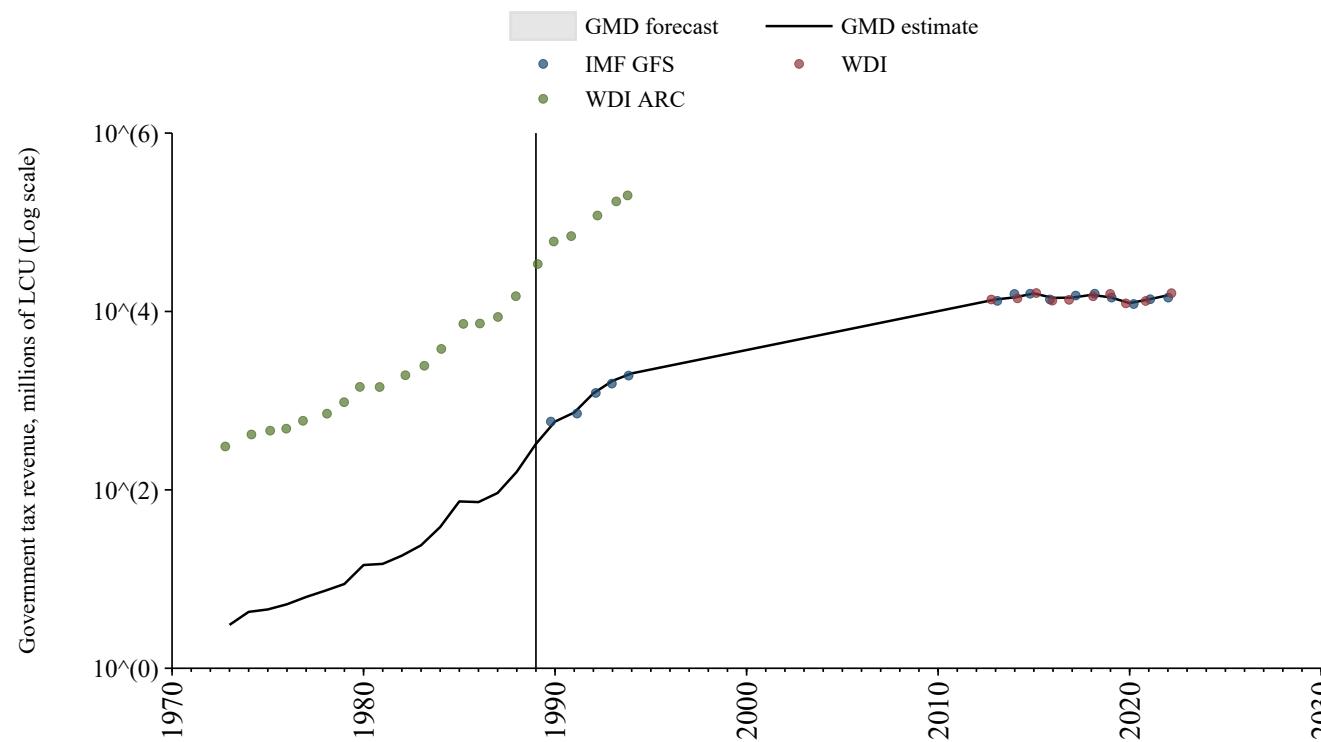
Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



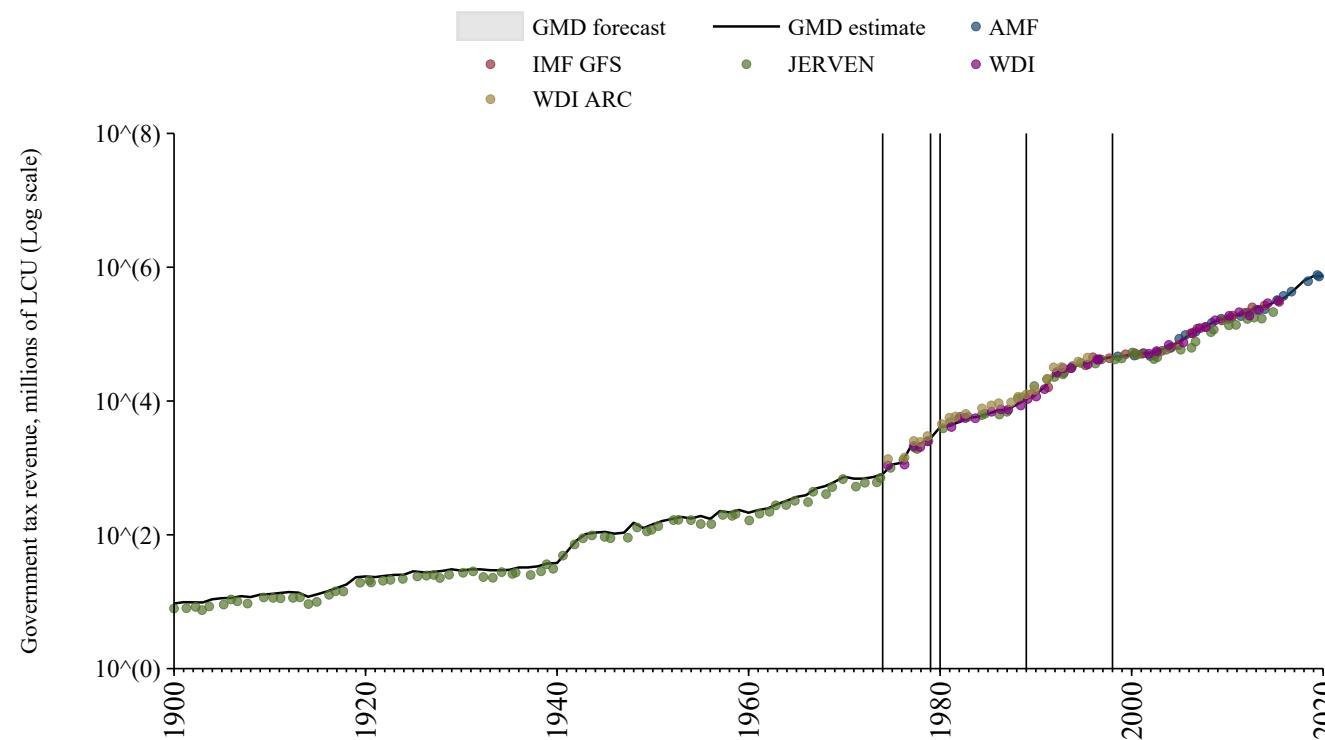
Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1973 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



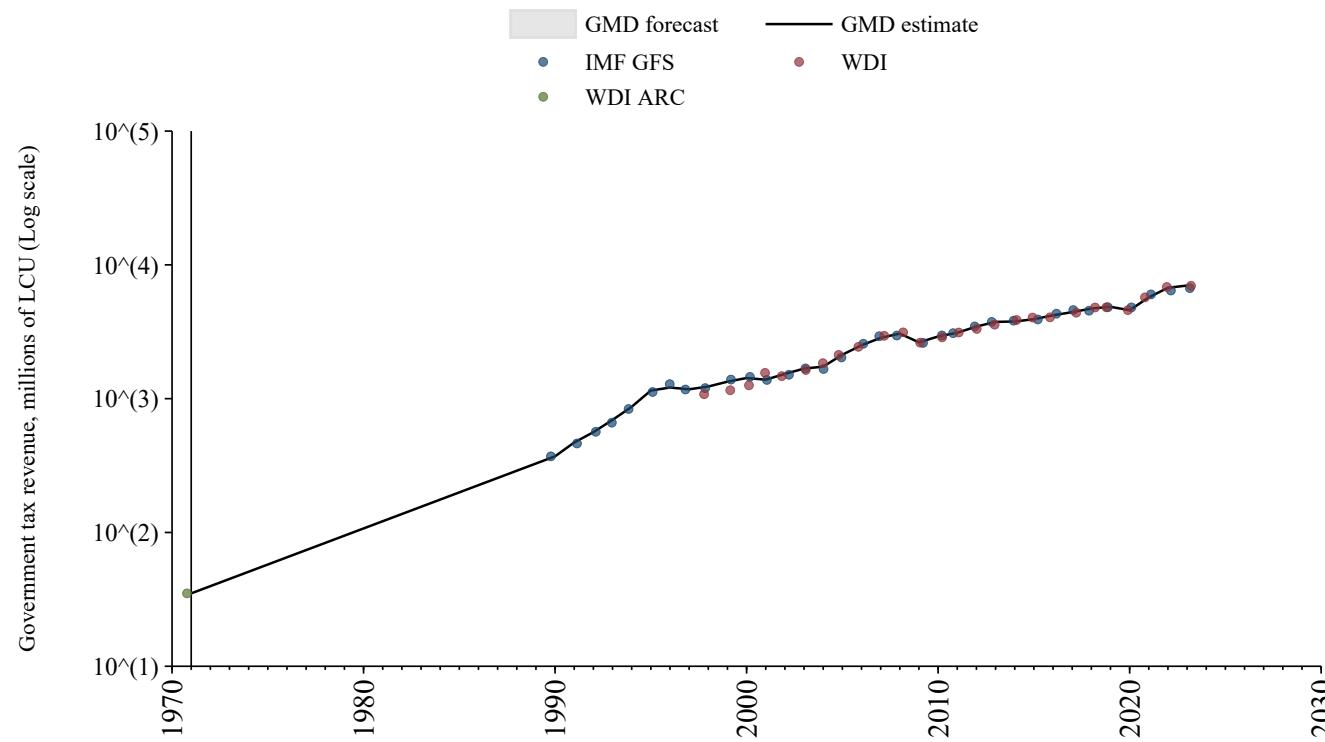
Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 118.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.2%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 85.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1981 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



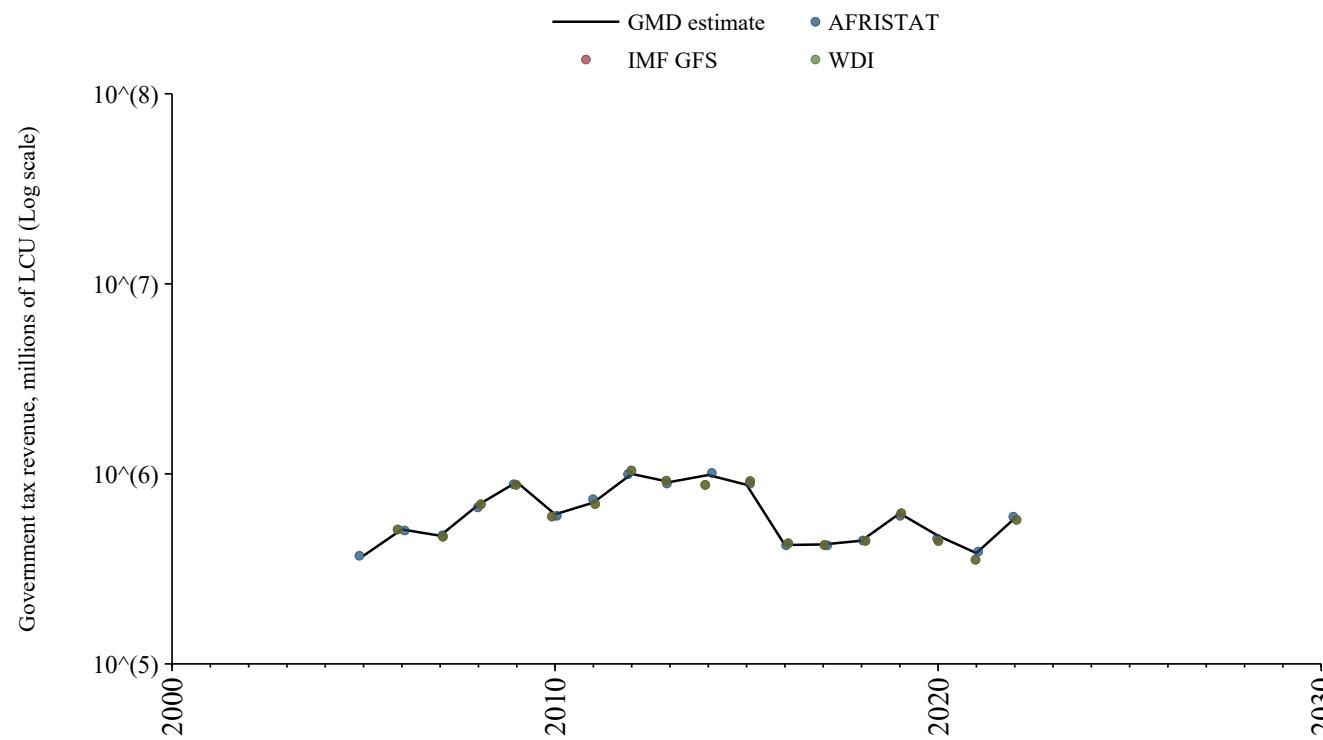
El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



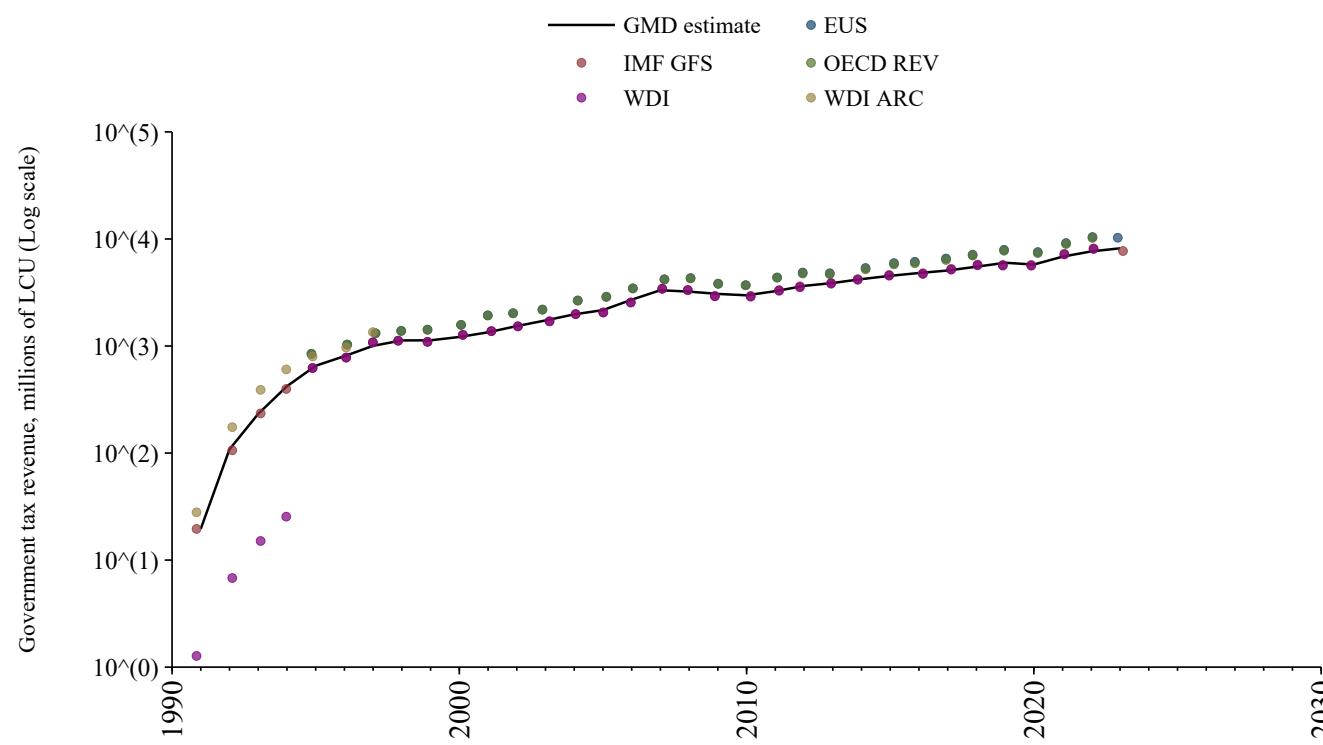
Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
African Union (2024)	2005 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



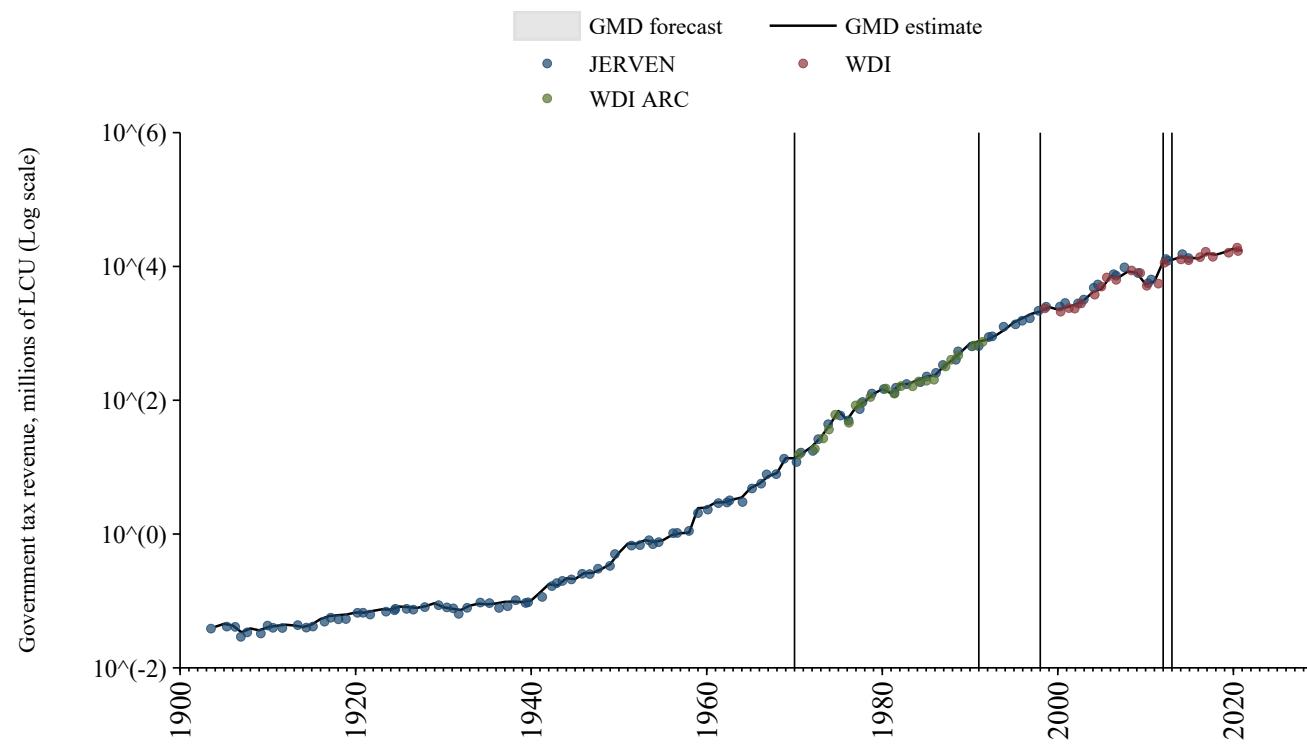
Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



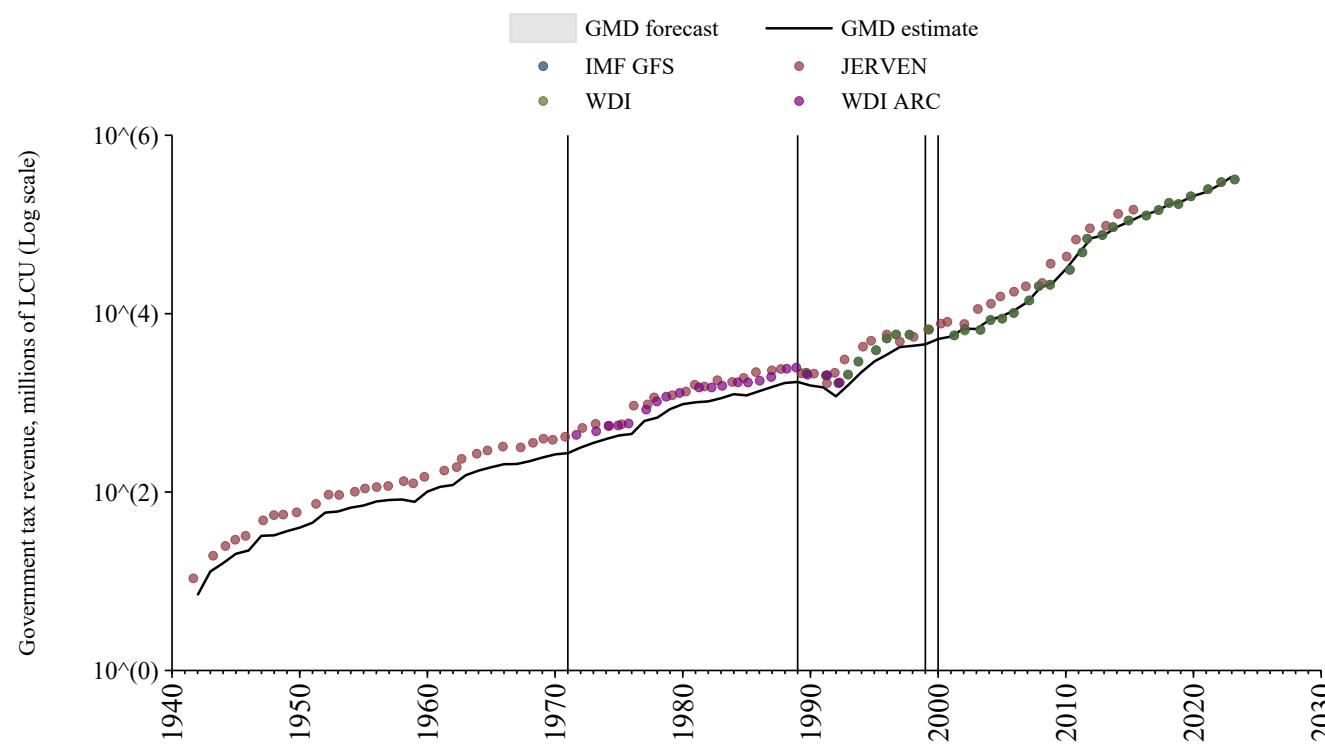
Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1904 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 106.2%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 105.4%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1992 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 104.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1999 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 104.2%).
Albers et al. (2023)	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 100.2%).
World Bank (2024)	2014 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



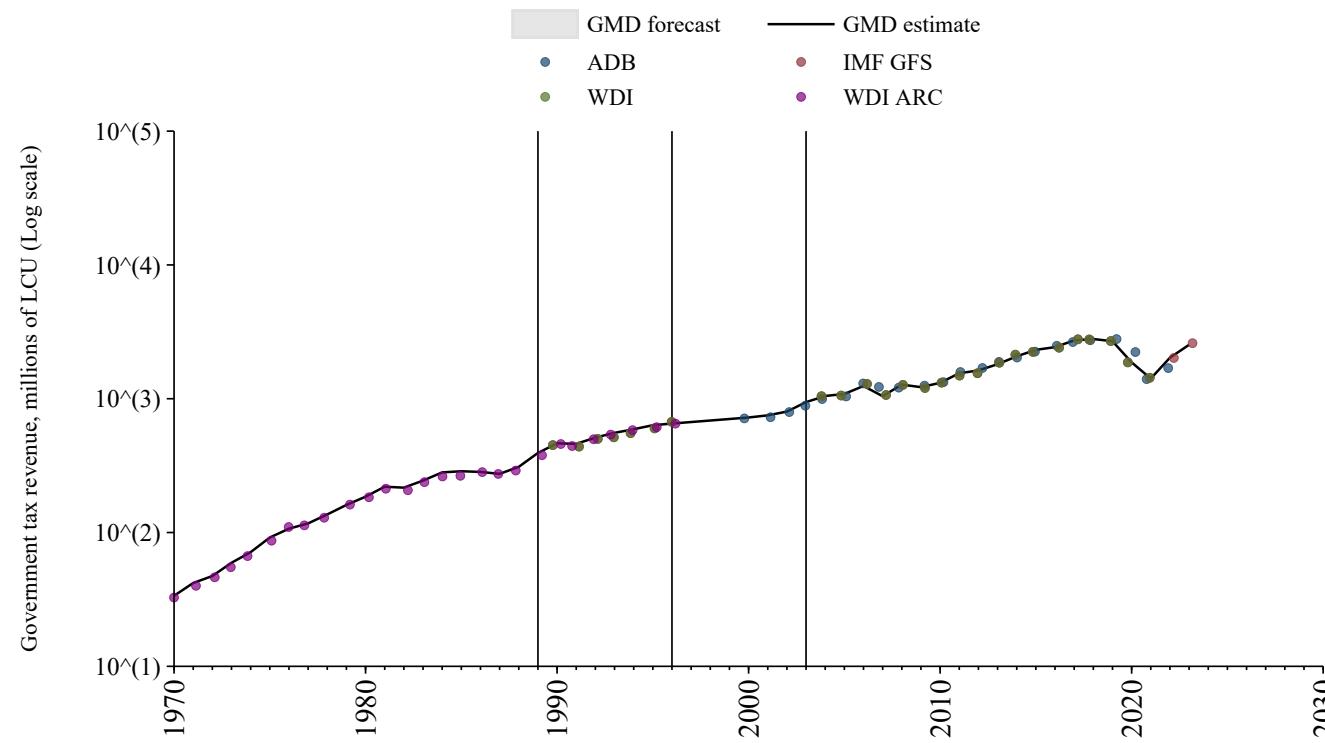
Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1942 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 64.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 72%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 72%).
Albers et al. (2023)	2000 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 69.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



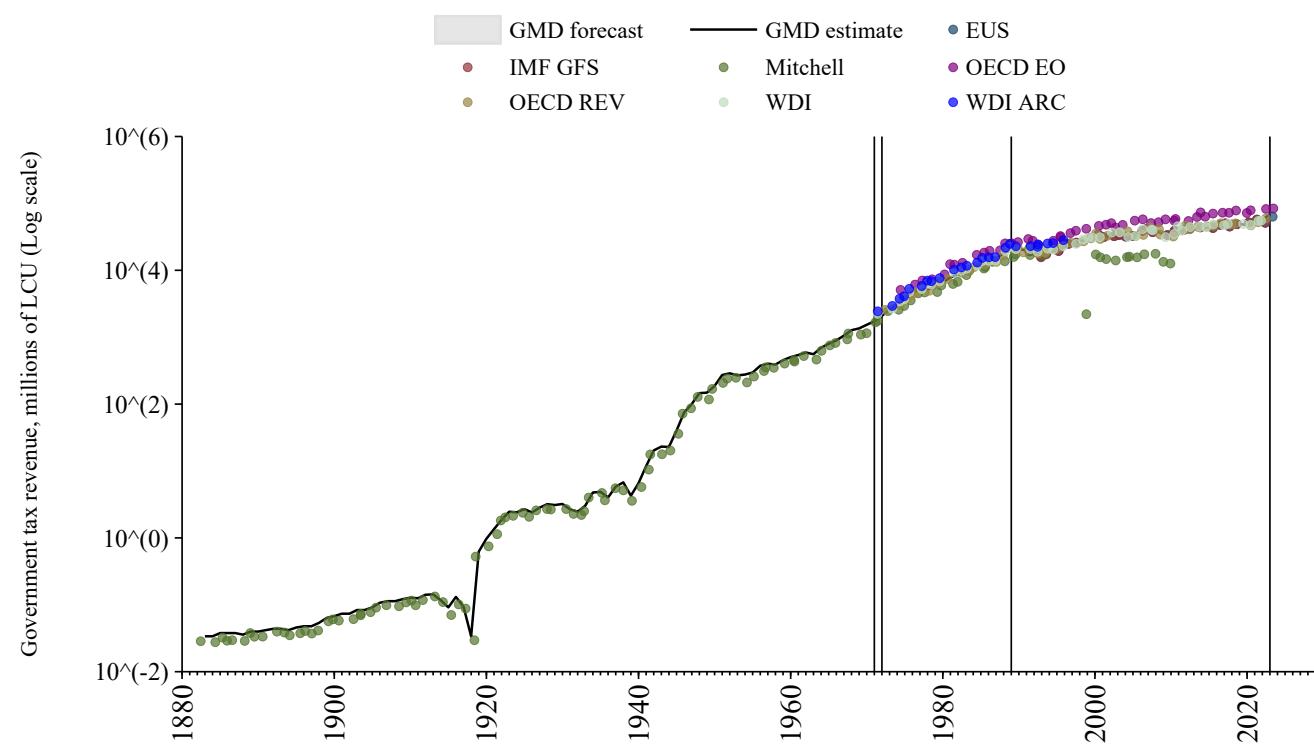
Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 103%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 103%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	1997 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 101.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2004 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



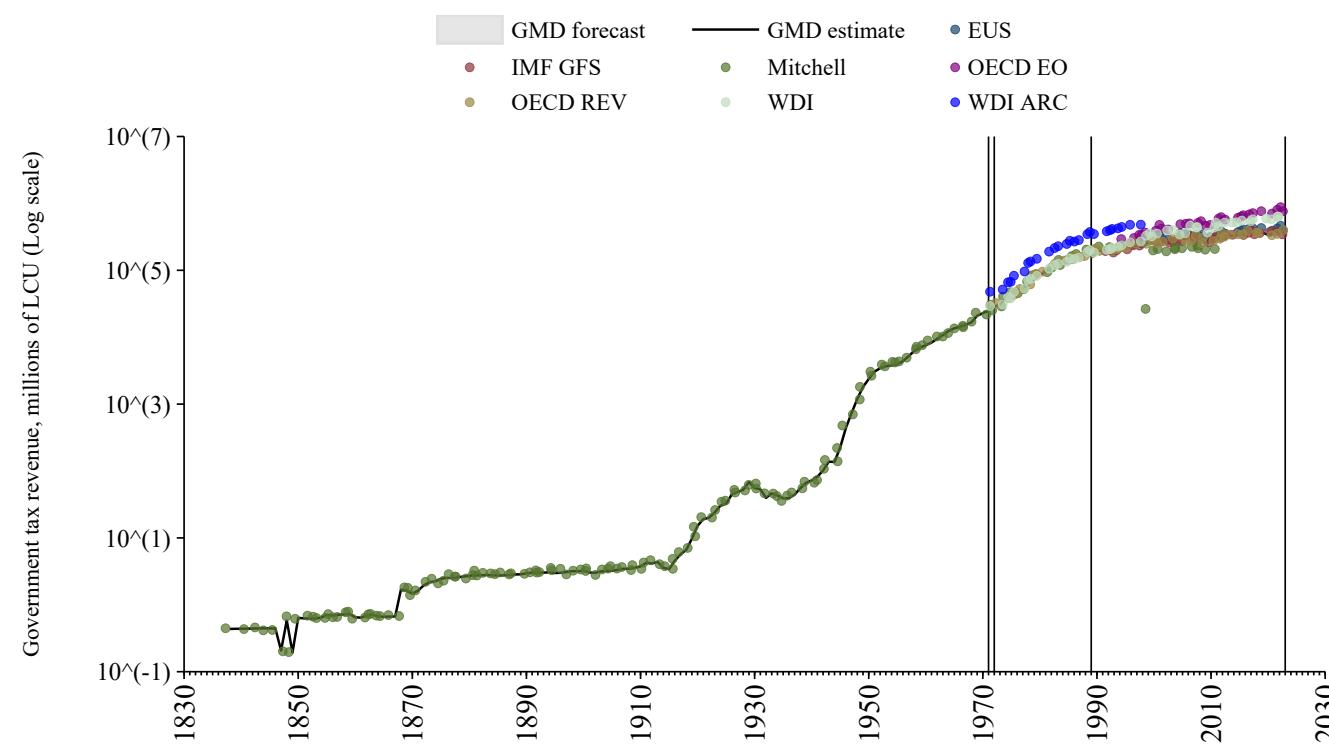
Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1883 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 118.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 93.4%).
OECD (2024)	1973 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Commission (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



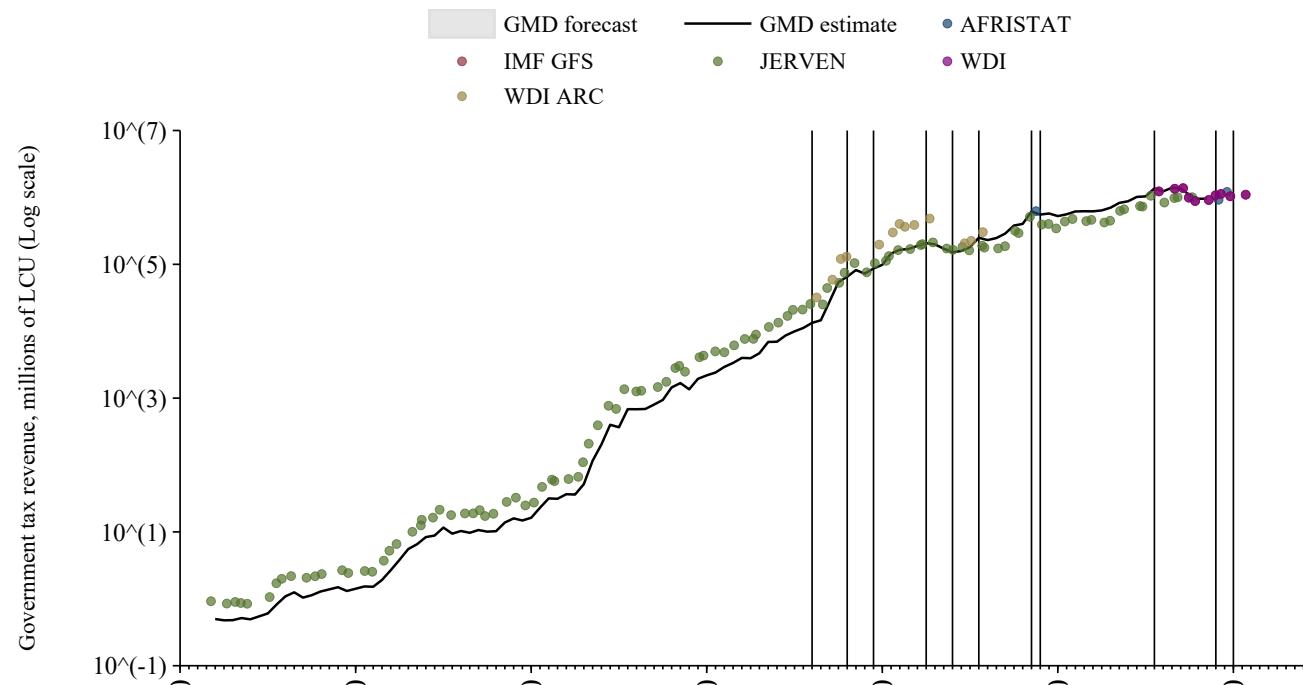
France

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1838 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 97.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 97.1%).
OECD (2024)	1973 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 95.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Commission (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 87.6%).



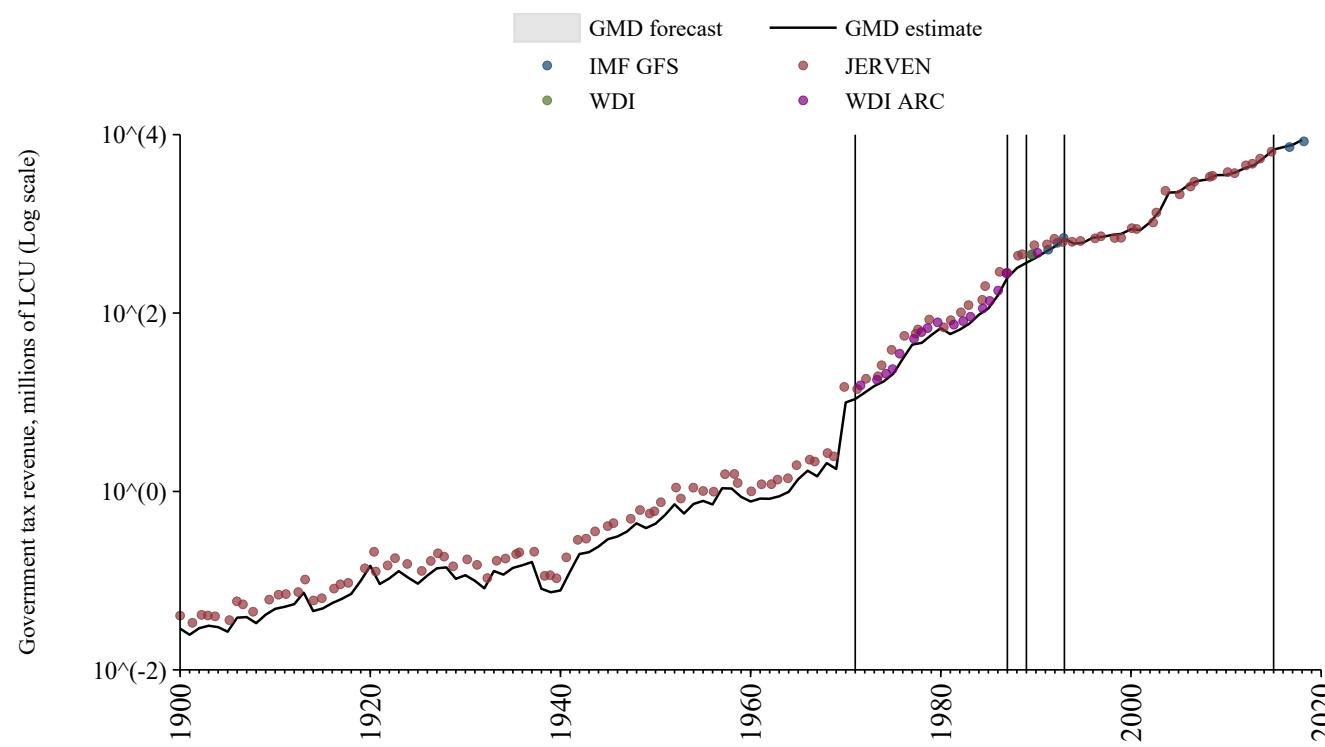
Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1904 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 54.2%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1973 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 45.6%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1977 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 86%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 46.2%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1986 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 97.9%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1989 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 80.1%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1992 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 136.8%).
African Union (2024)	1998 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 88.9%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1999 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 136.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2012 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018
African Union (2024)	2018 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2020 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = .%).



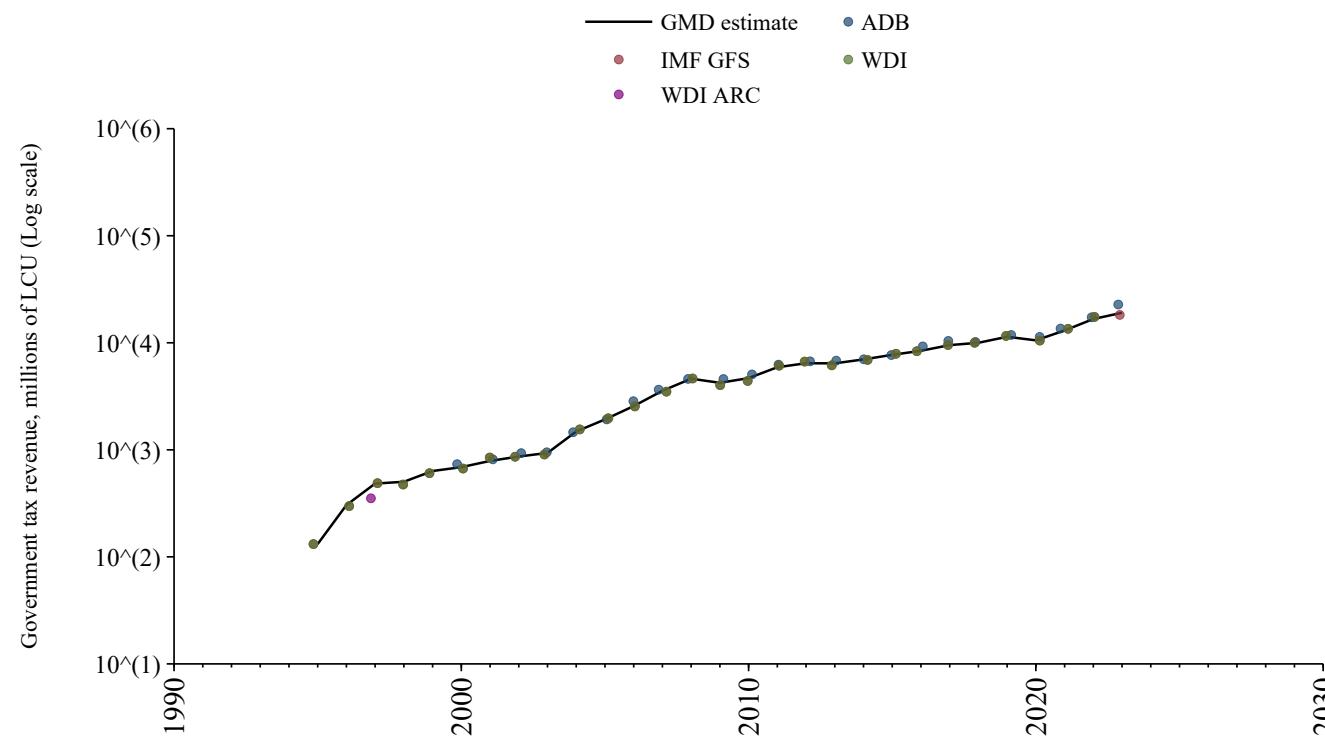
Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 71.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 82.8%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1988 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 80%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 91.7%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1994 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2016 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019



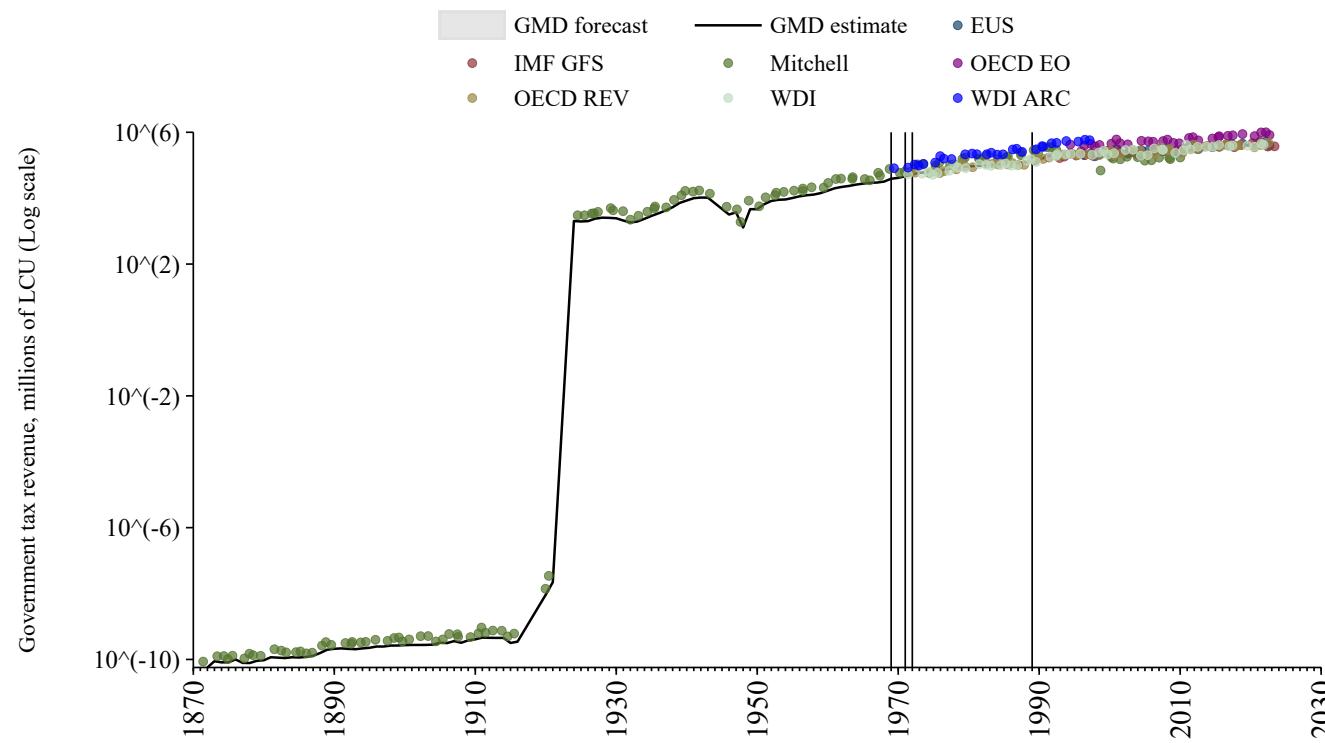
Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



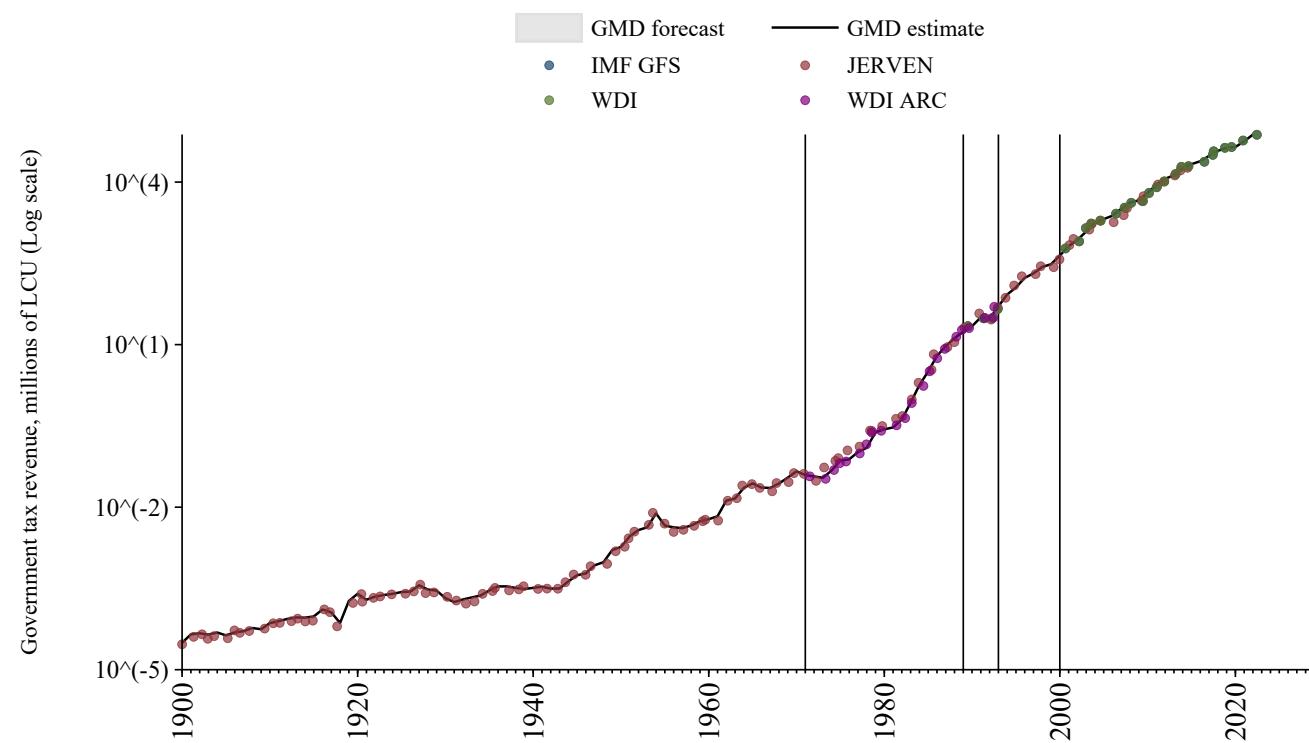
Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1872 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 66%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 50.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 98.8%).
OECD (2024)	1973 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 98%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



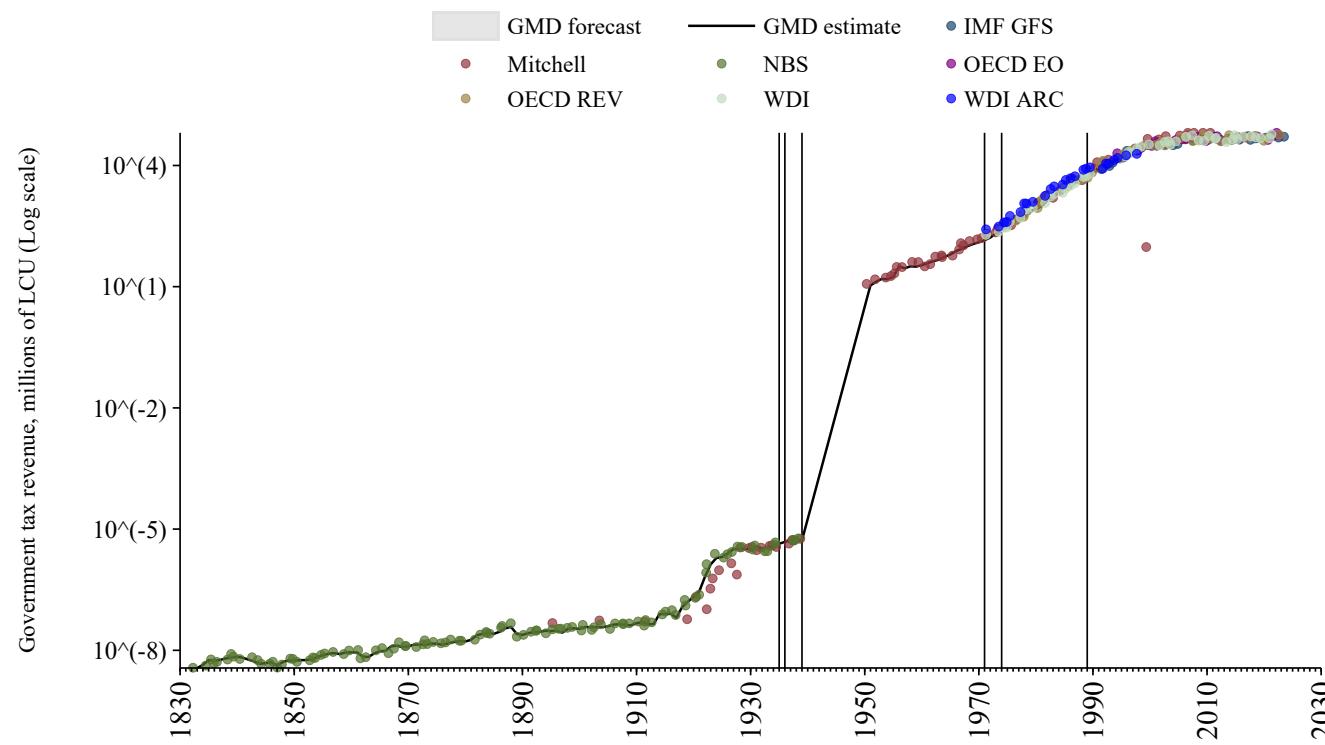
Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 106.2%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 99.8%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1994 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 99.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2001 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



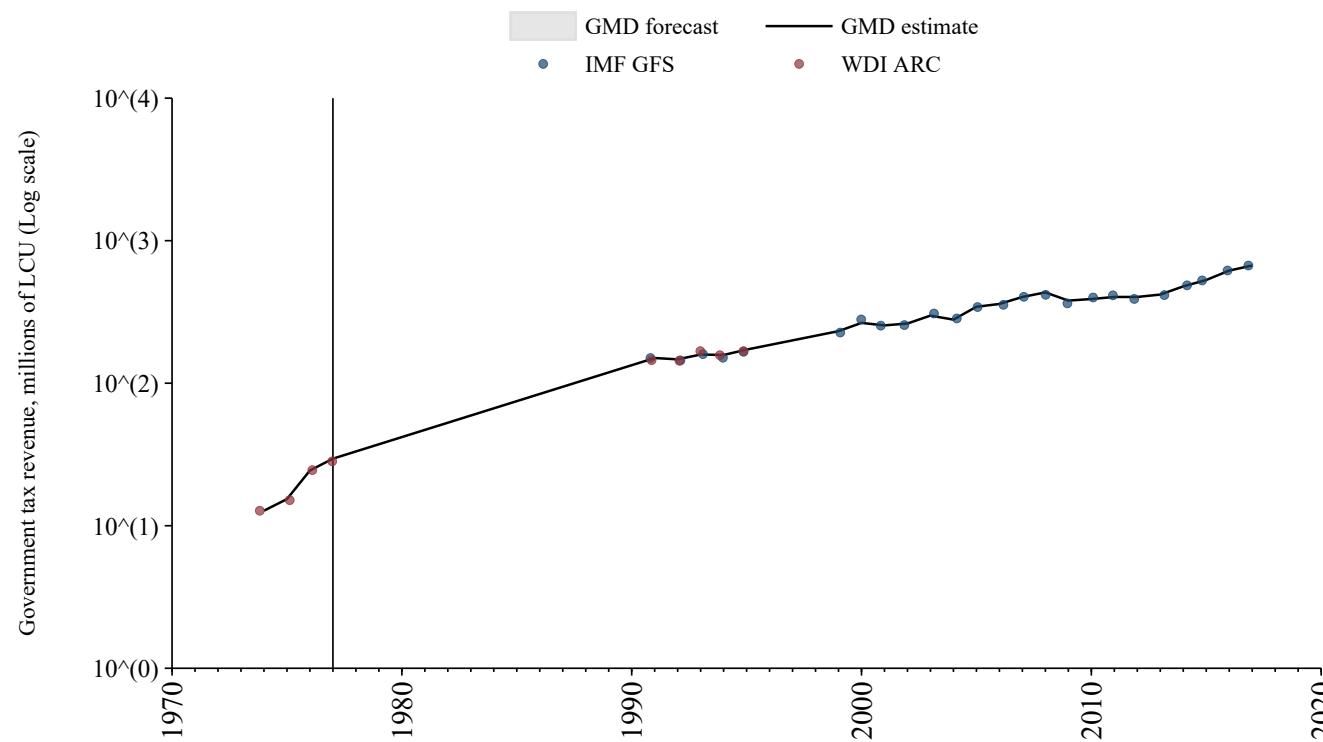
Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1833 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 98.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1936 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 107%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1937 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 98%).
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 91.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 85.7%).
OECD (2024)	1975 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 86.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



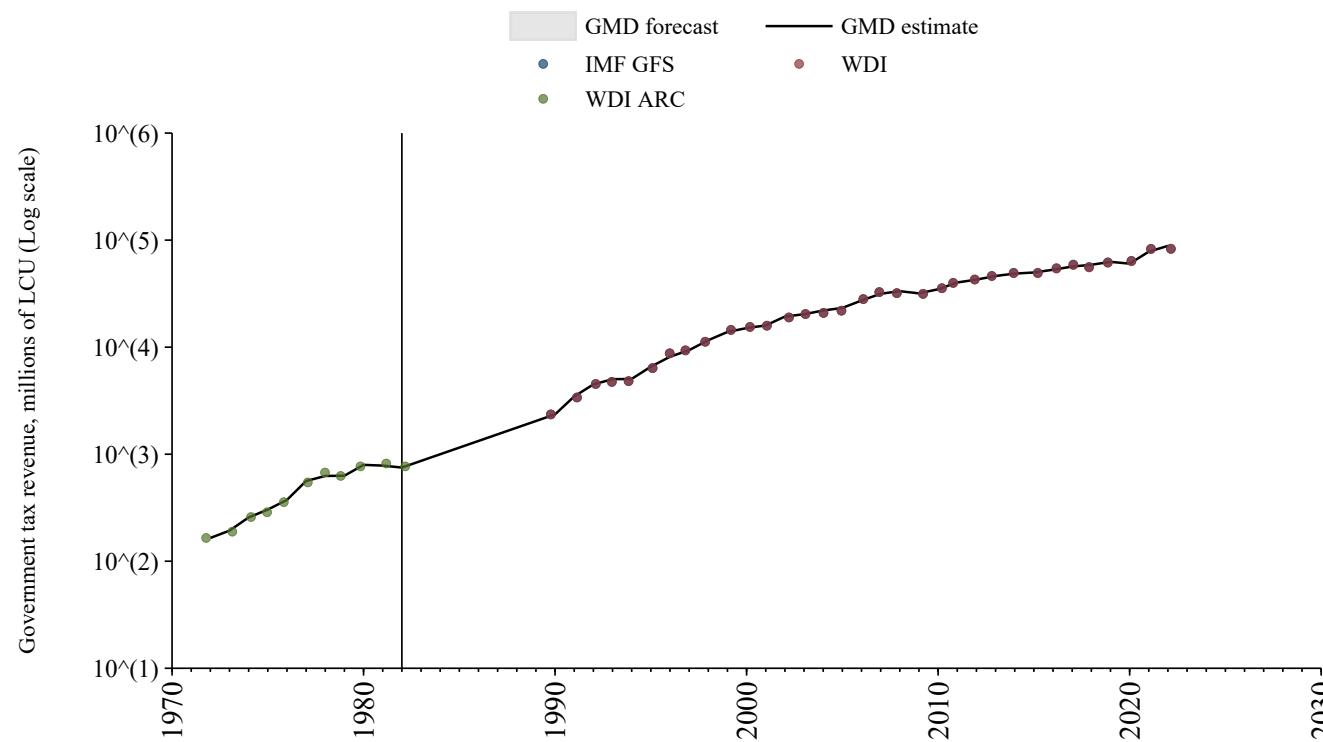
Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1974 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1978 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



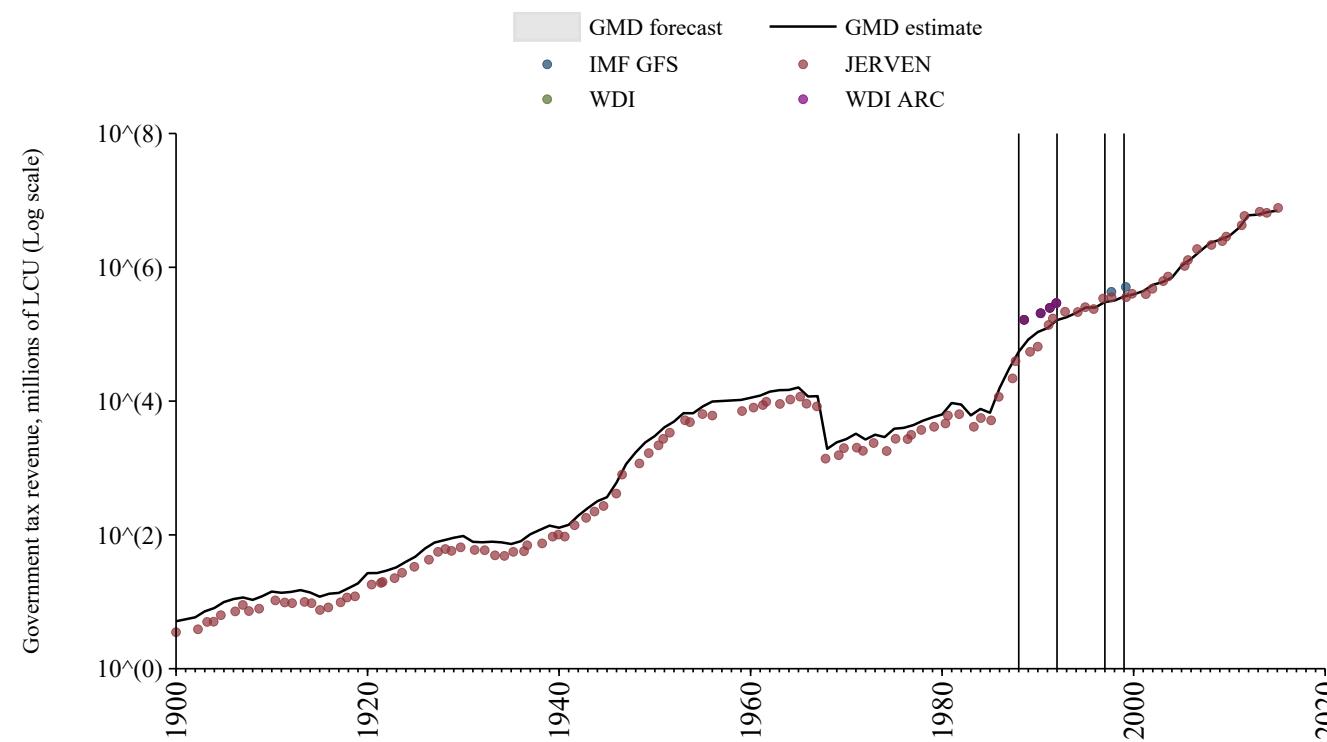
Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1983 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



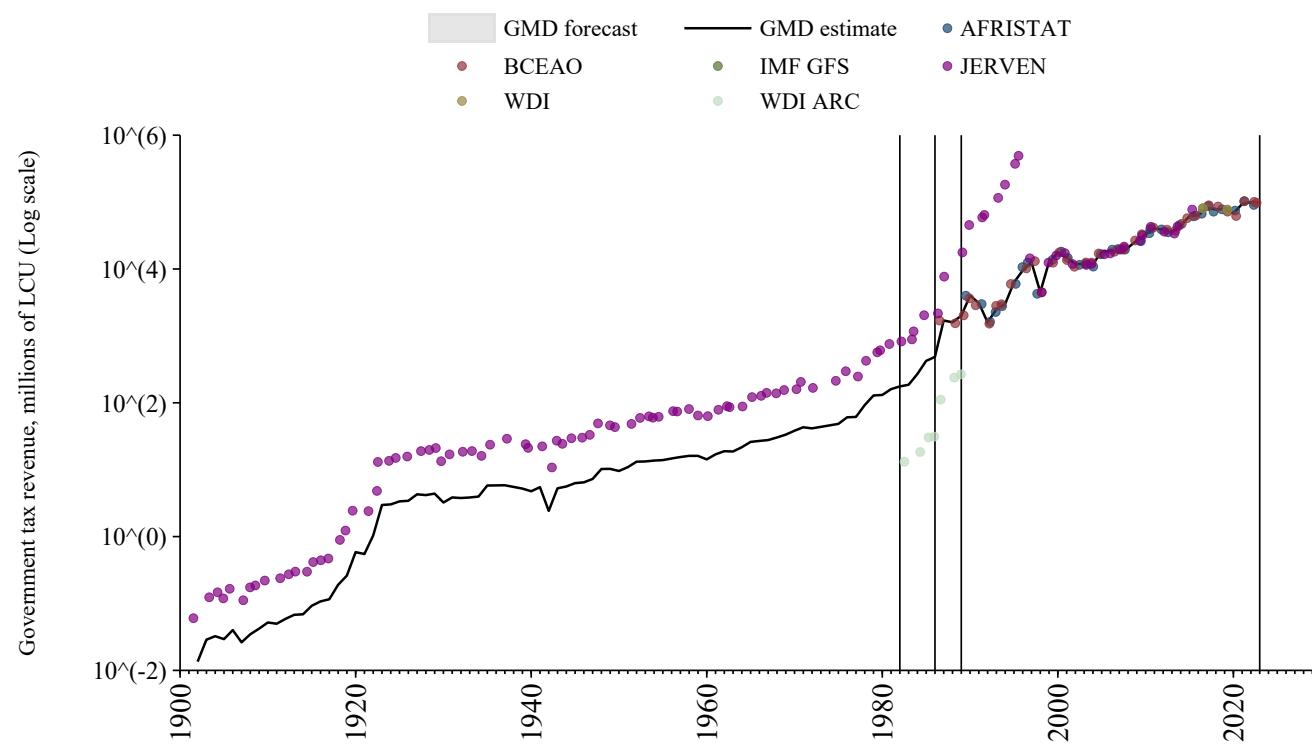
Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 145.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1989 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 50.7%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1993 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 94.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1998 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 68.7%).
Albers et al. (2023)	2000 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016



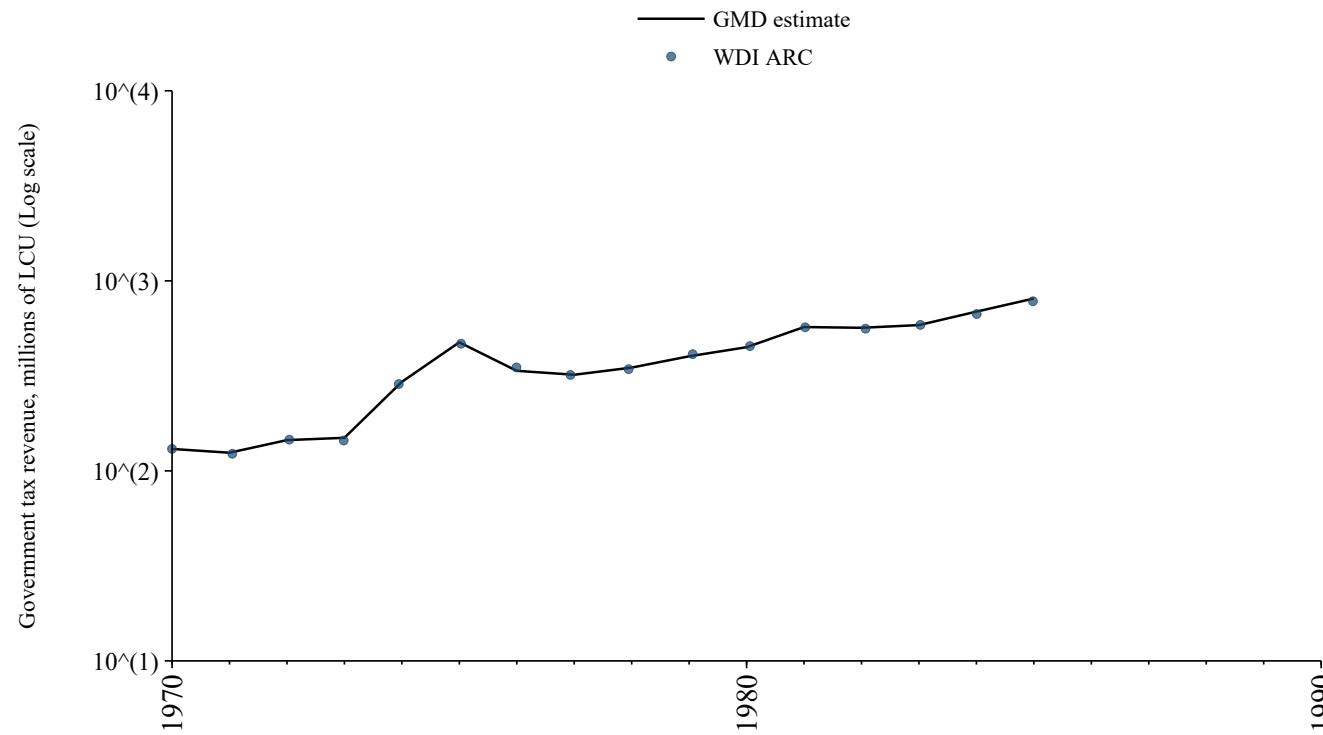
Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1902 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 22.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1983 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 1413.4%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 101.7%).



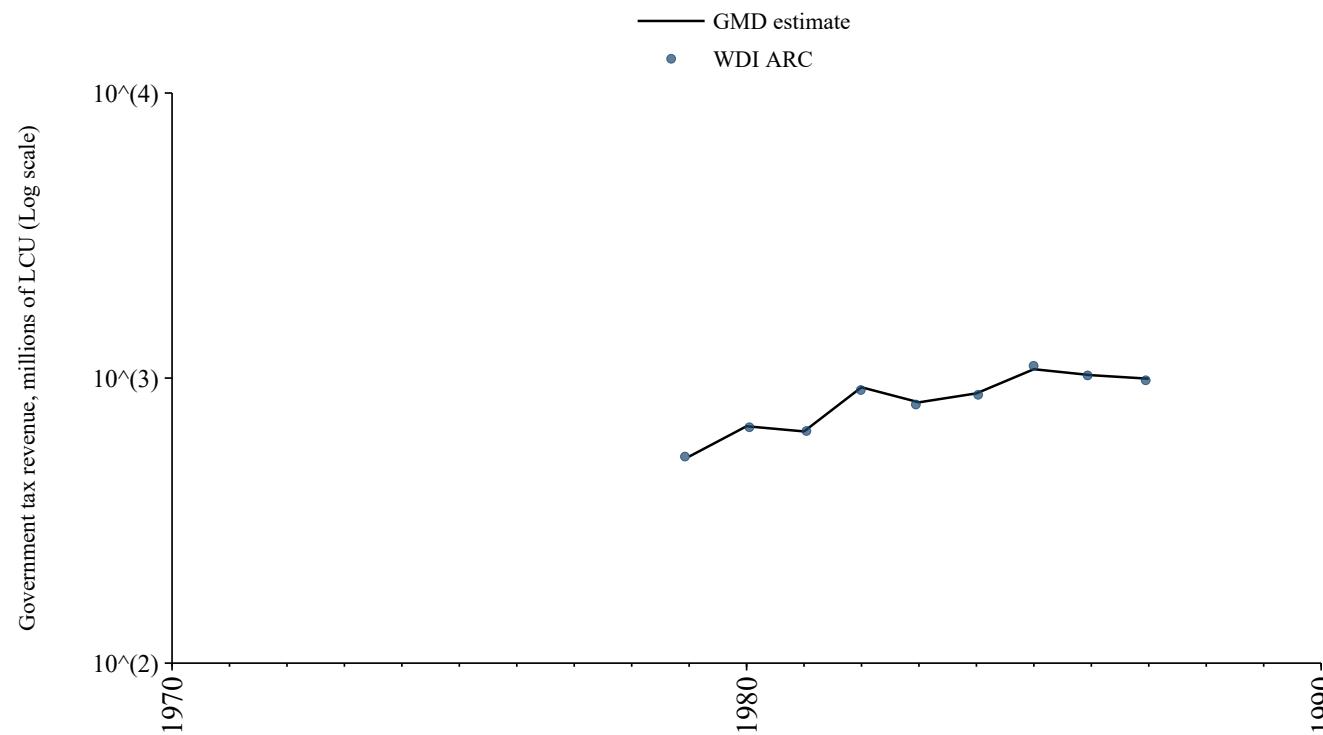
Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986



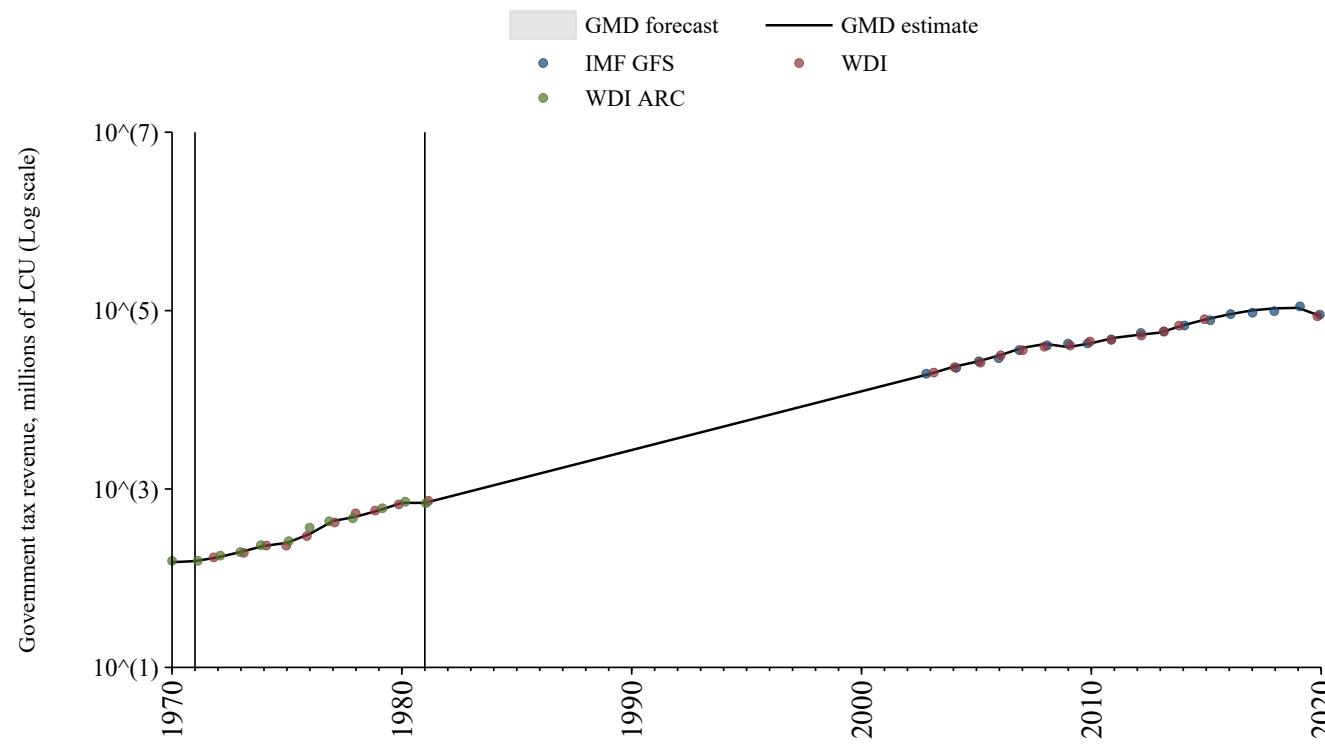
Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1979 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988



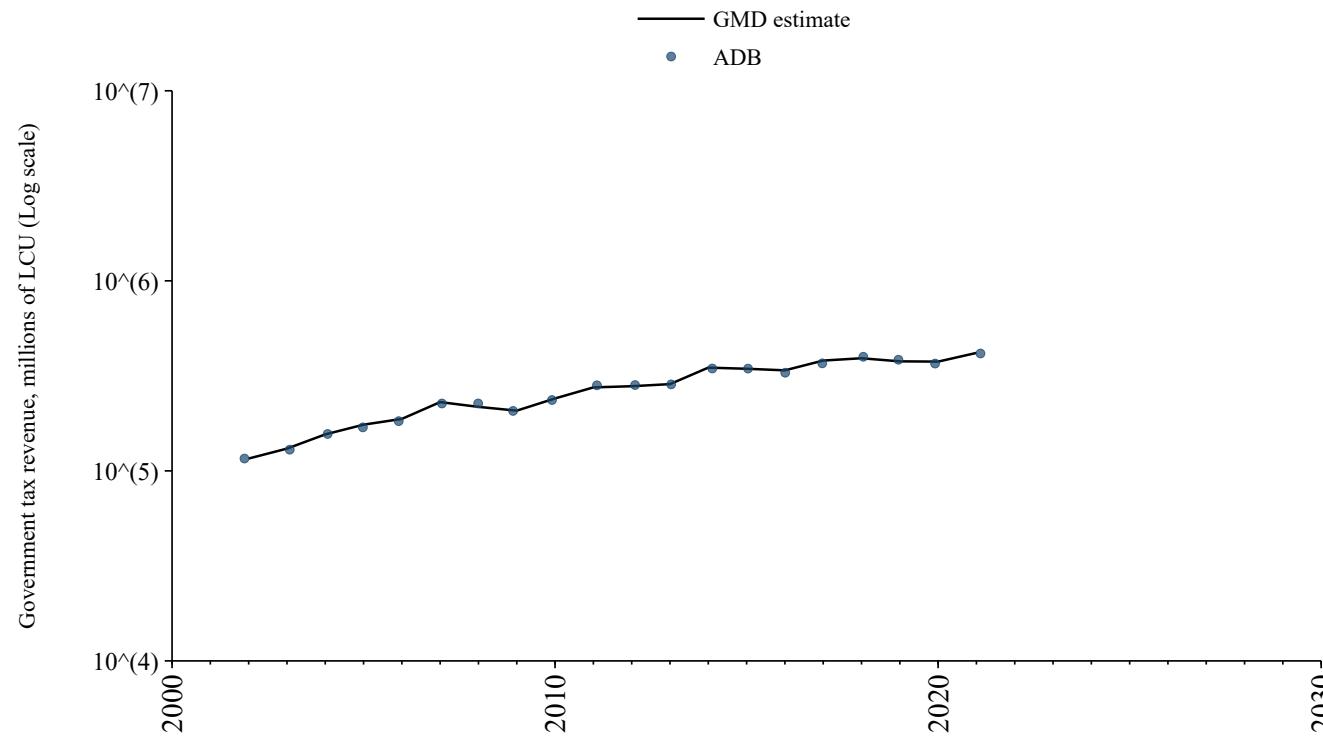
Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 96.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1982 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



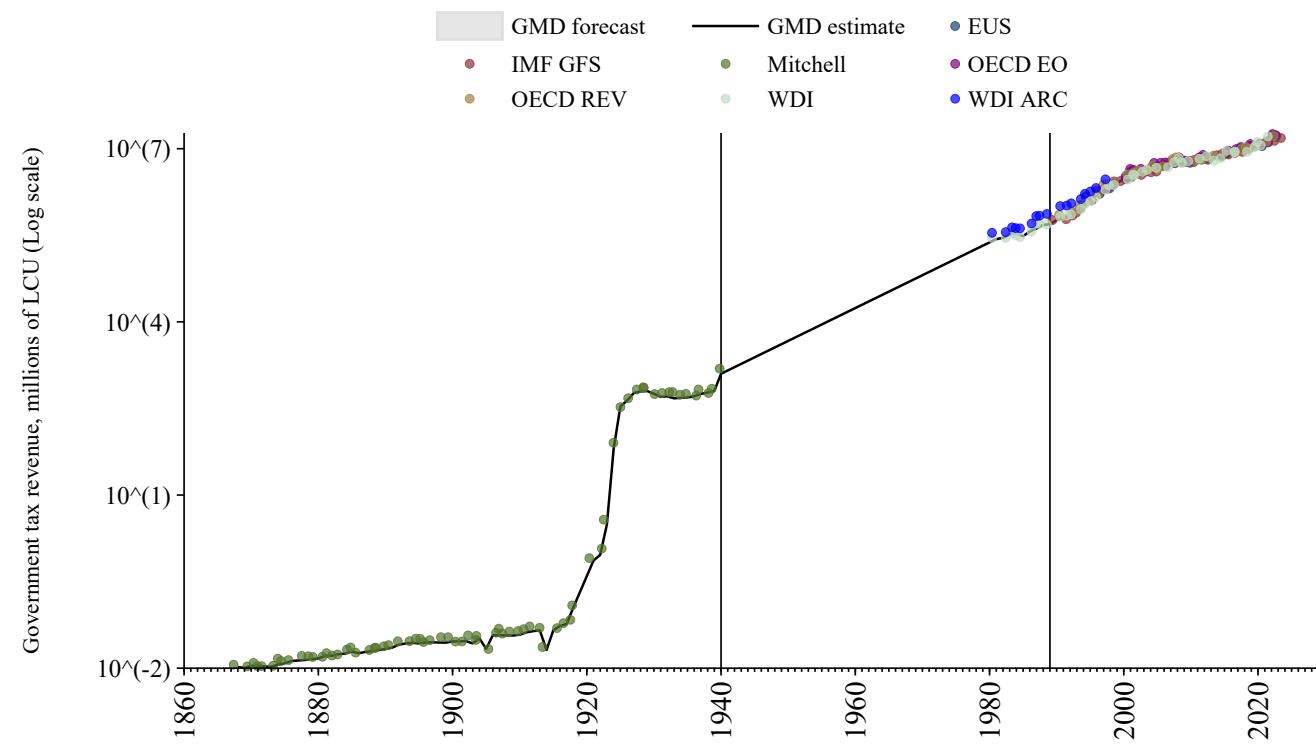
Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2002 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



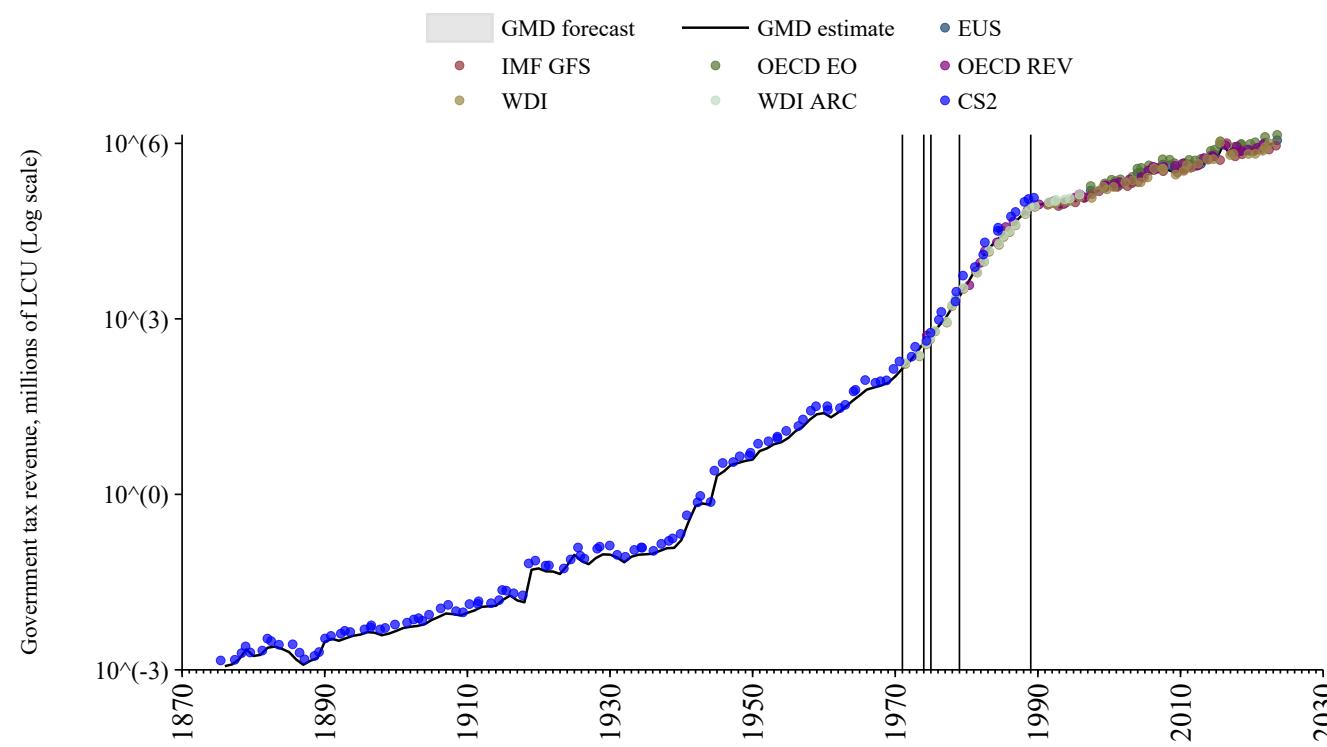
Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1868 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 90.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1941 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 95.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



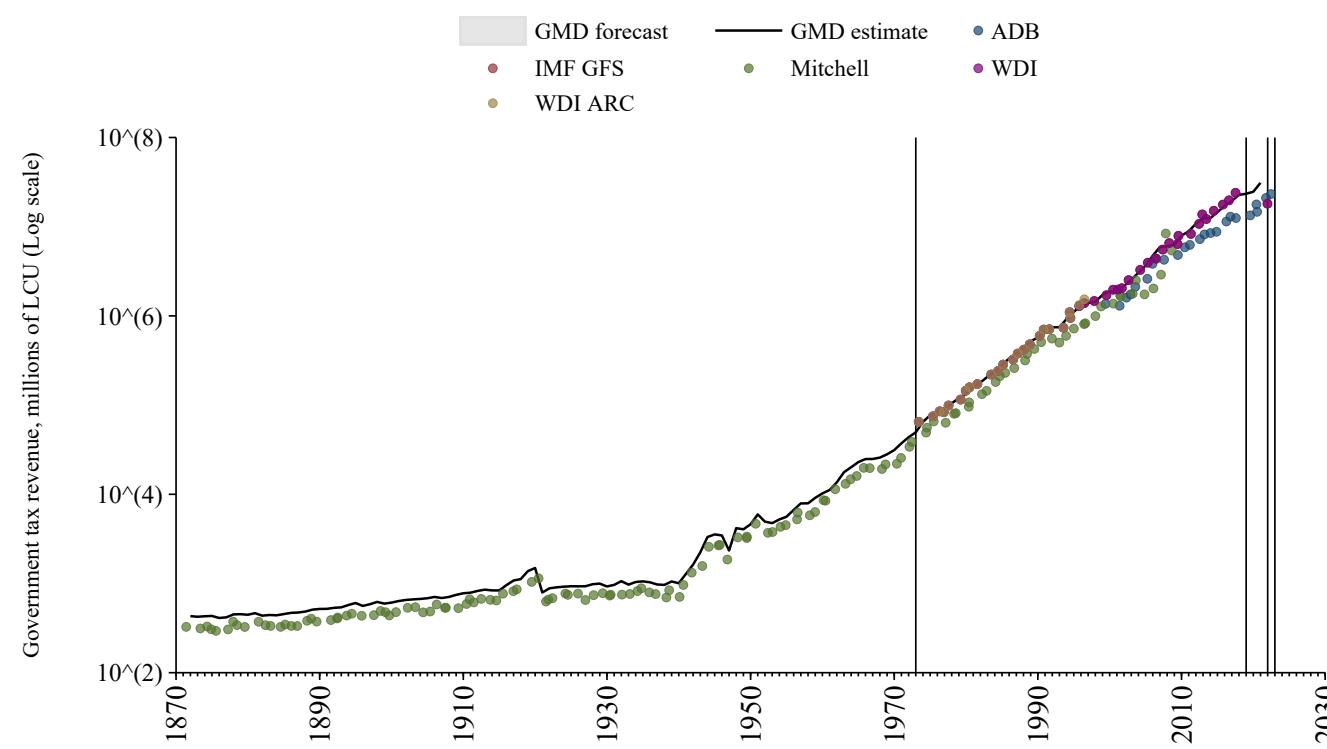
Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1876 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 79.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 110.1%).
OECD (2024)	1975 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 105%).
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 110.1%).
OECD (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 96.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



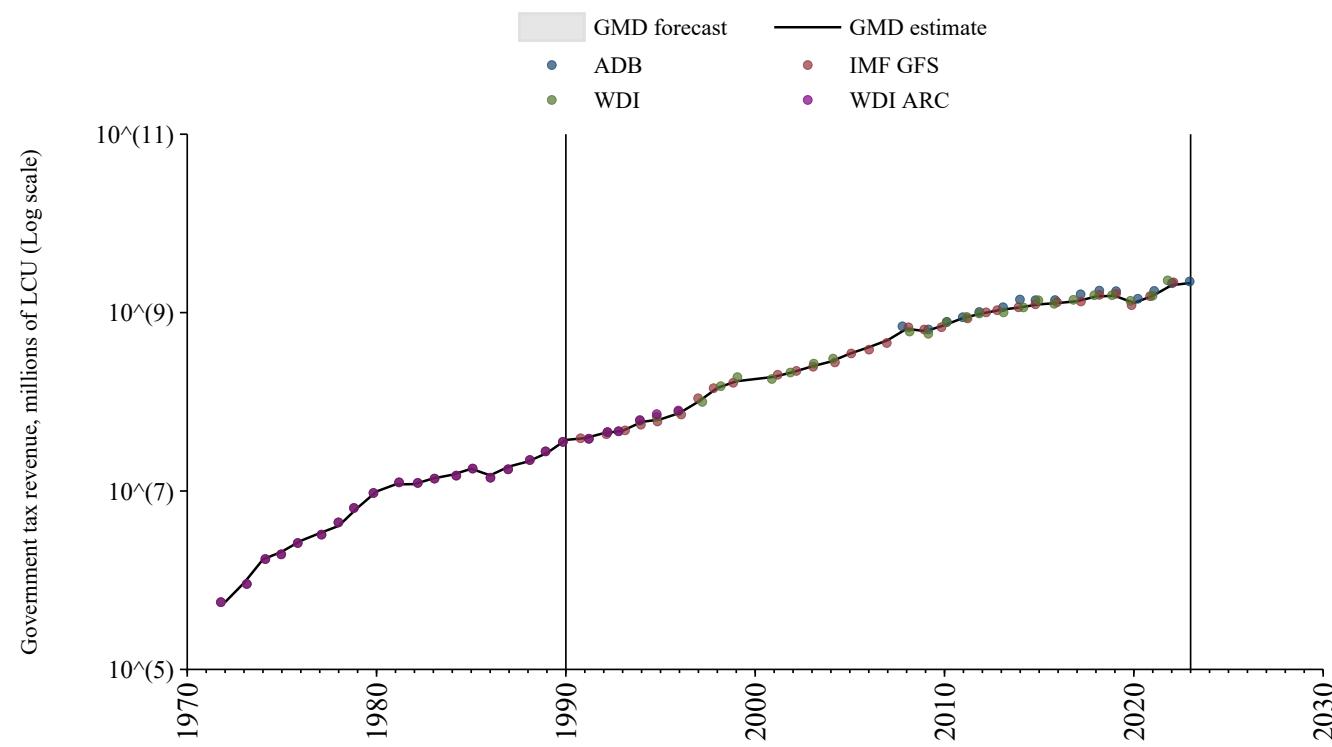
India

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1872 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 131.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1974 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2019 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = 172.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = .%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = .%).



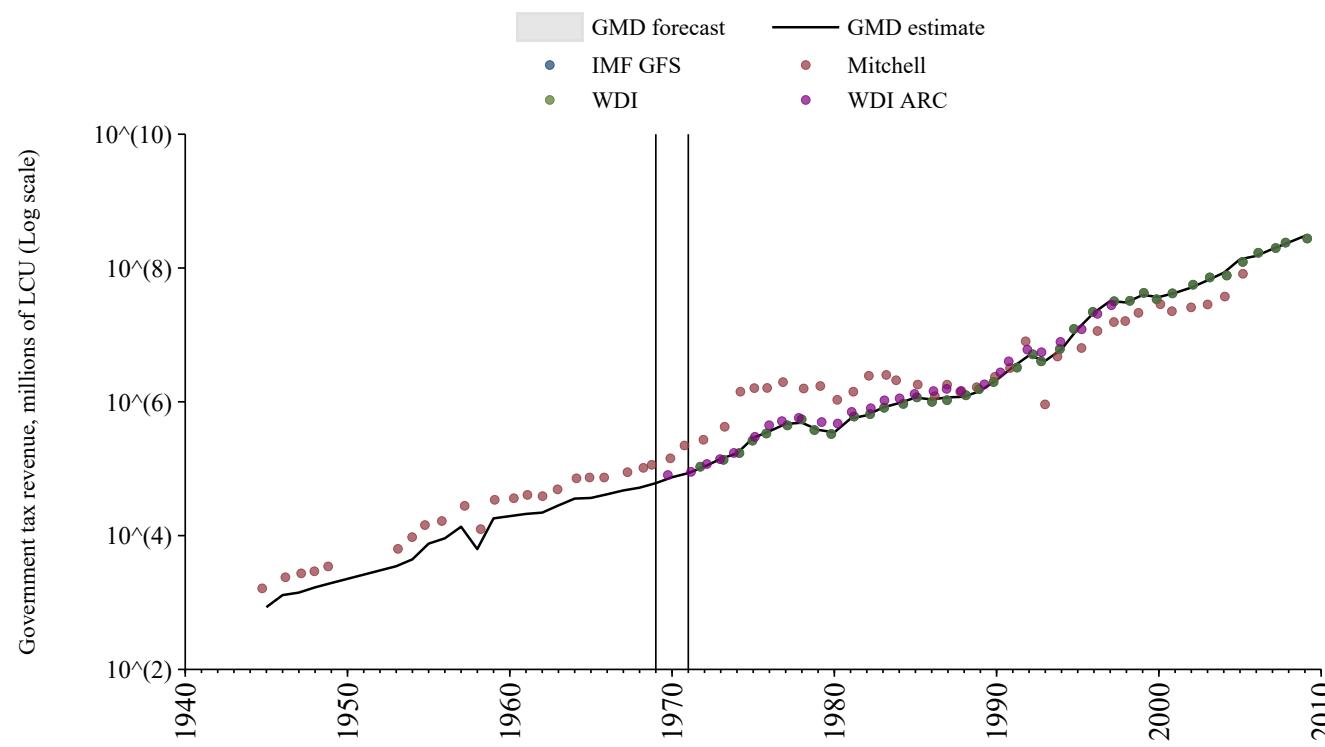
Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 89.5%).



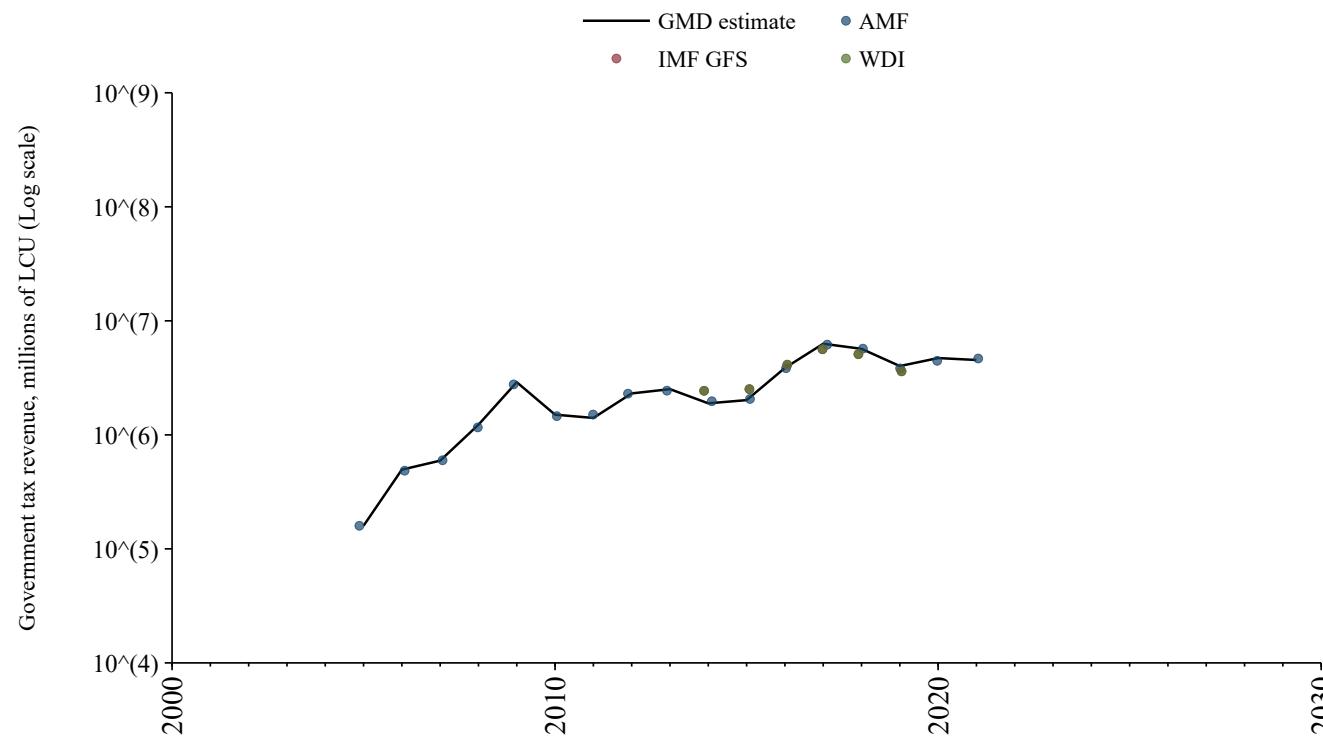
Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 52.3%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 92.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010



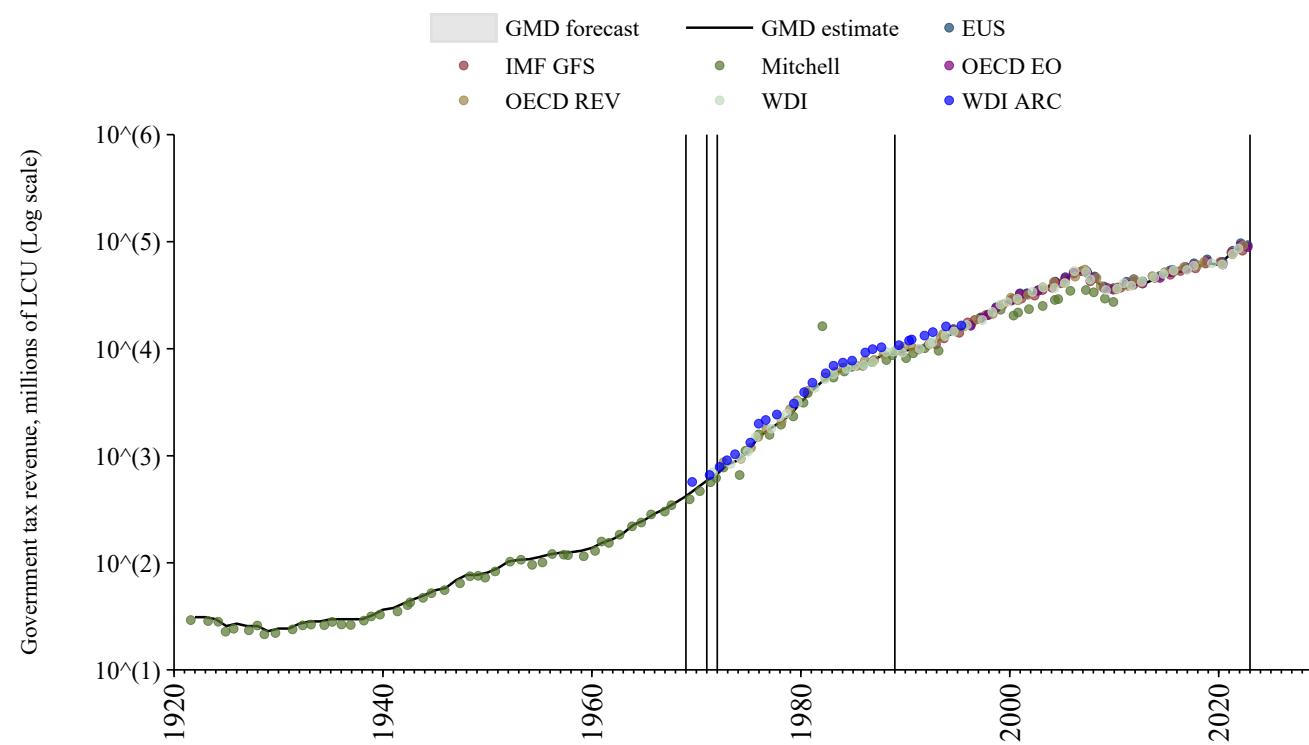
Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2005 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



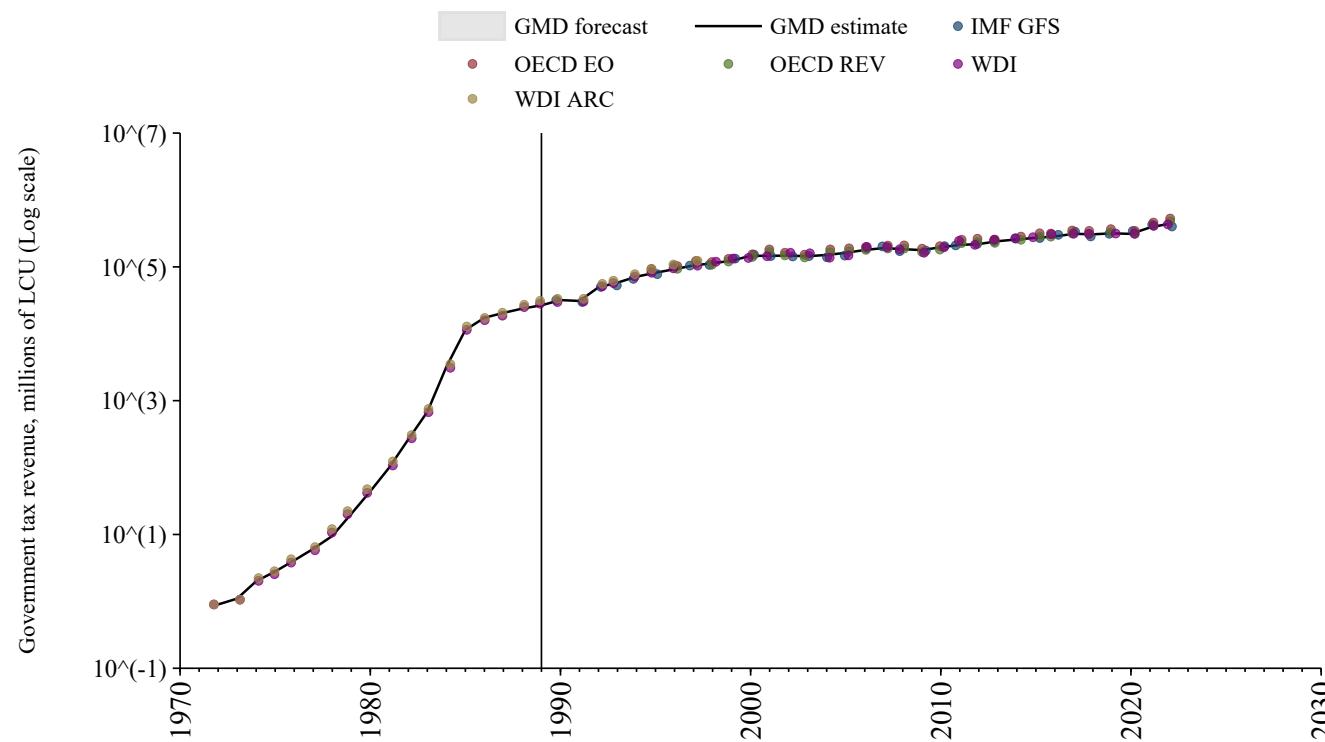
Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1922 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 106.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 86.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 96.4%).
OECD (2024)	1973 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 95%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Commission (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 94.4%).



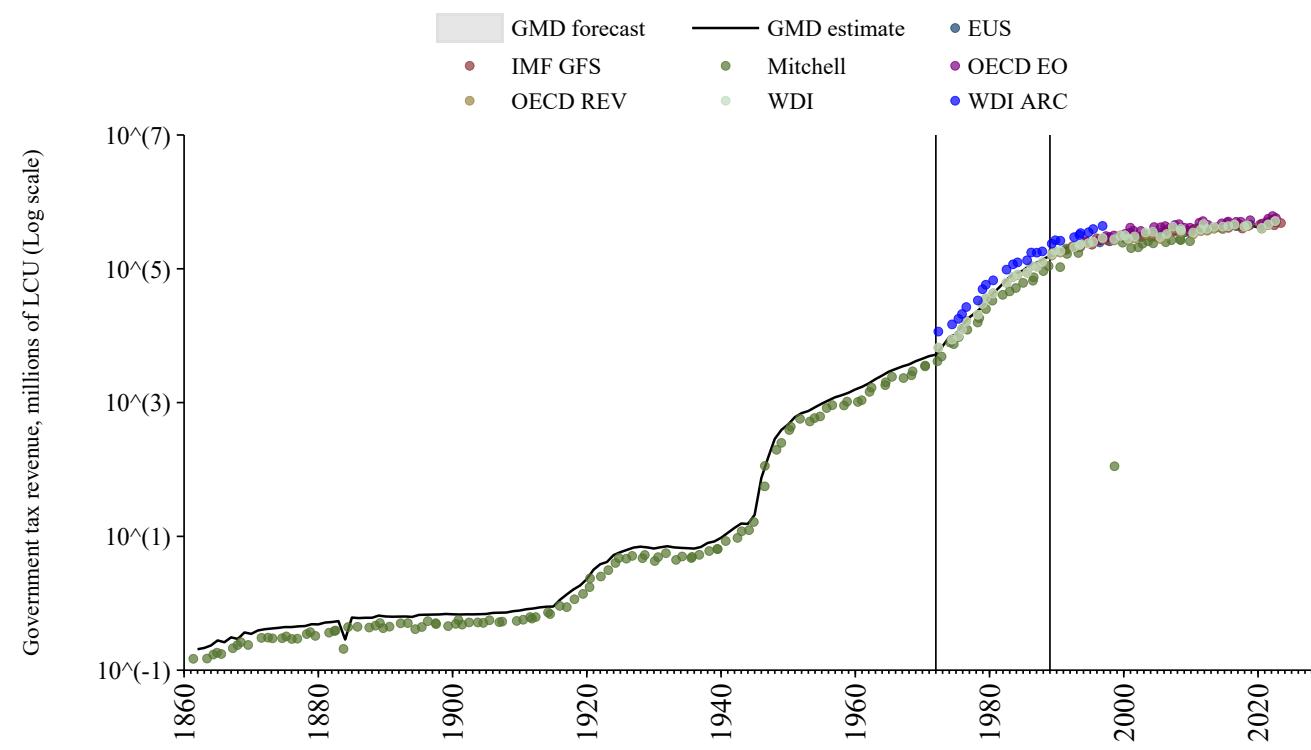
Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



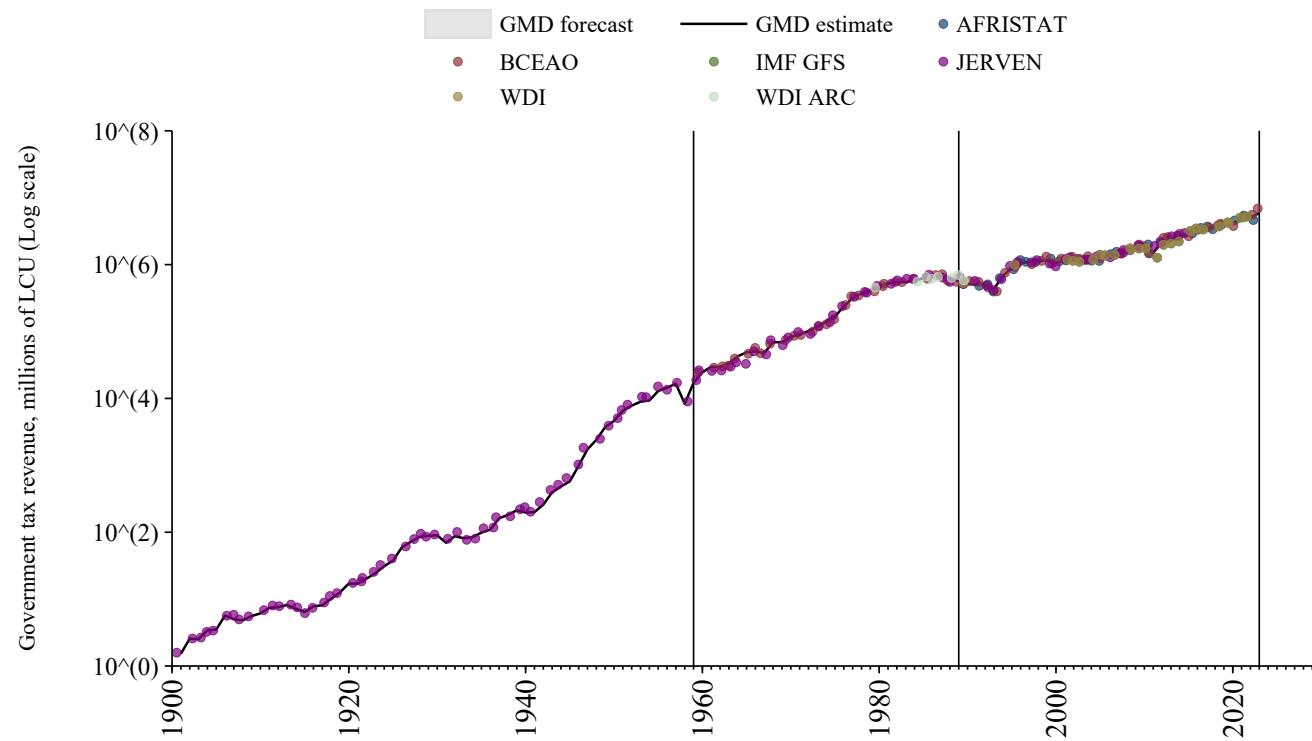
Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1862 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 138.8%).
OECD (2024)	1973 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 104.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



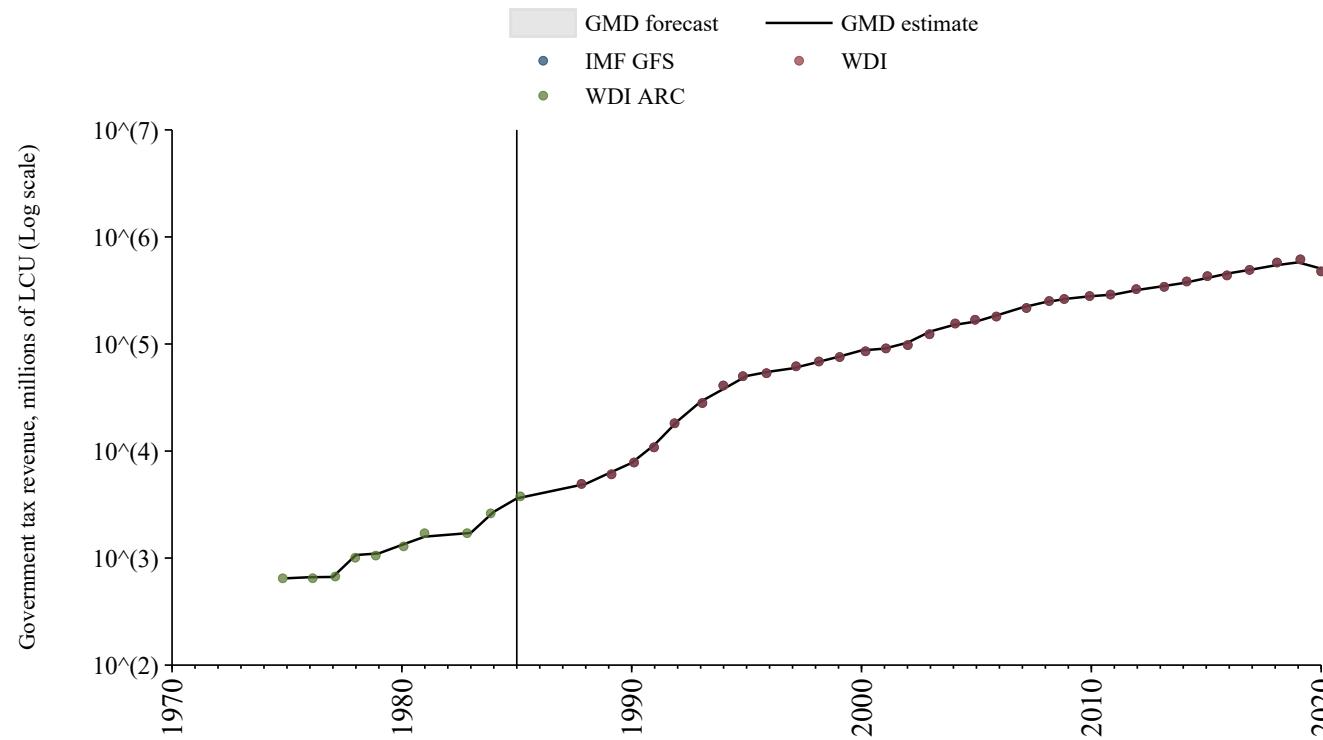
Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1901 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 96.8%).



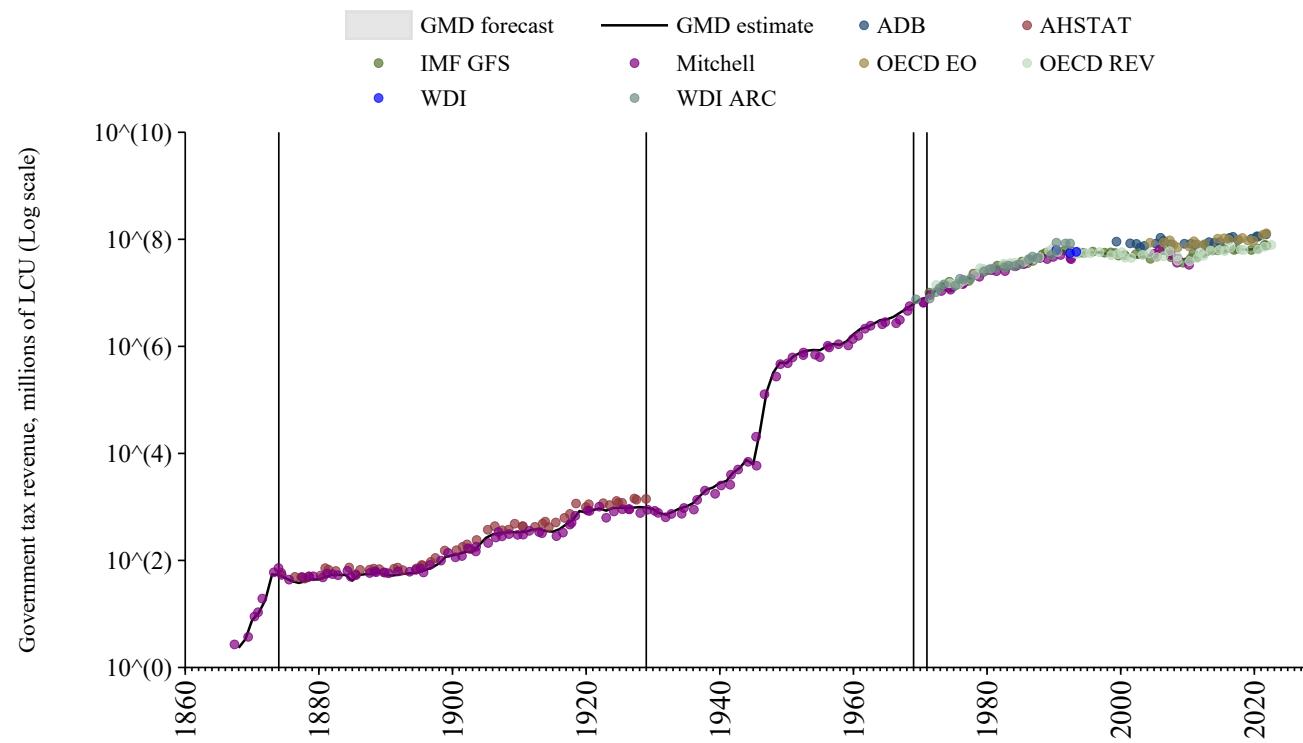
Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1986 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



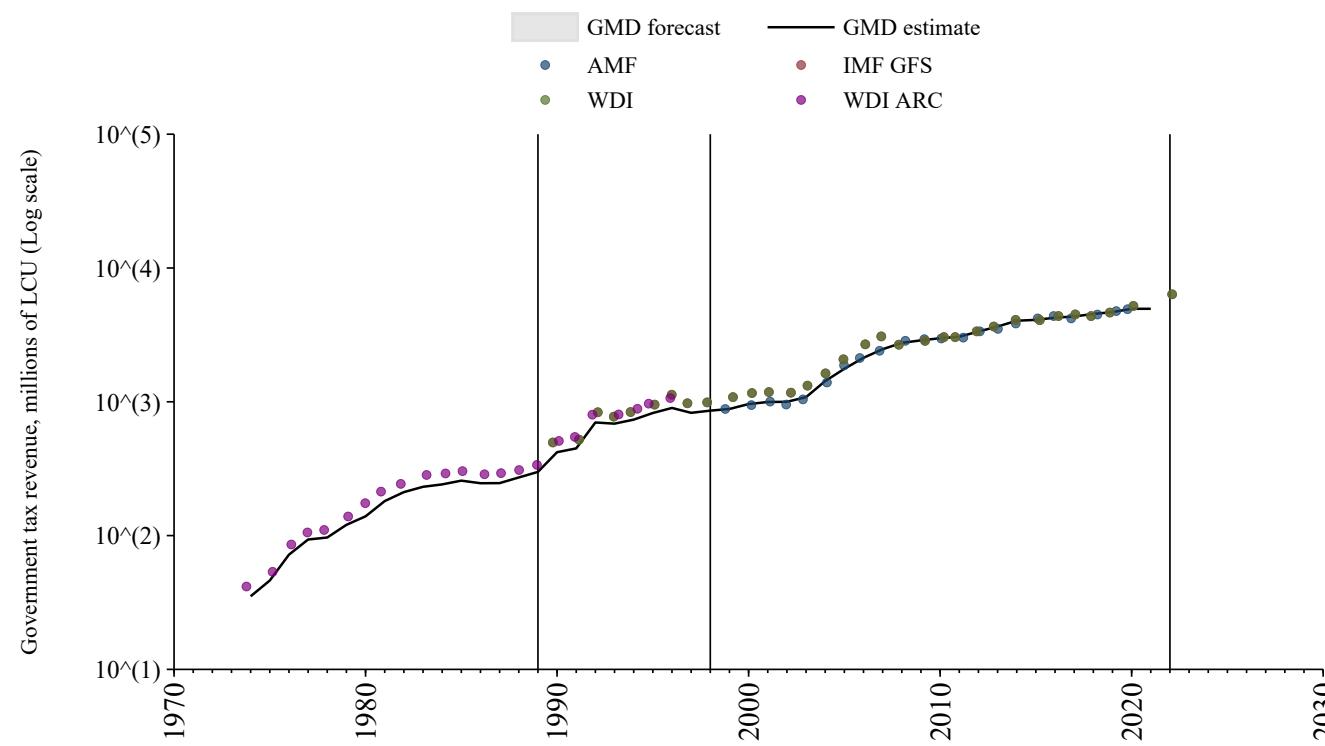
Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1868 - 1874	Spliced using overlapping data in 1875: (ratio = 86.4%).
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1875 - 1929	Spliced using overlapping data in 1930: (ratio = 79.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1930 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 115.6%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



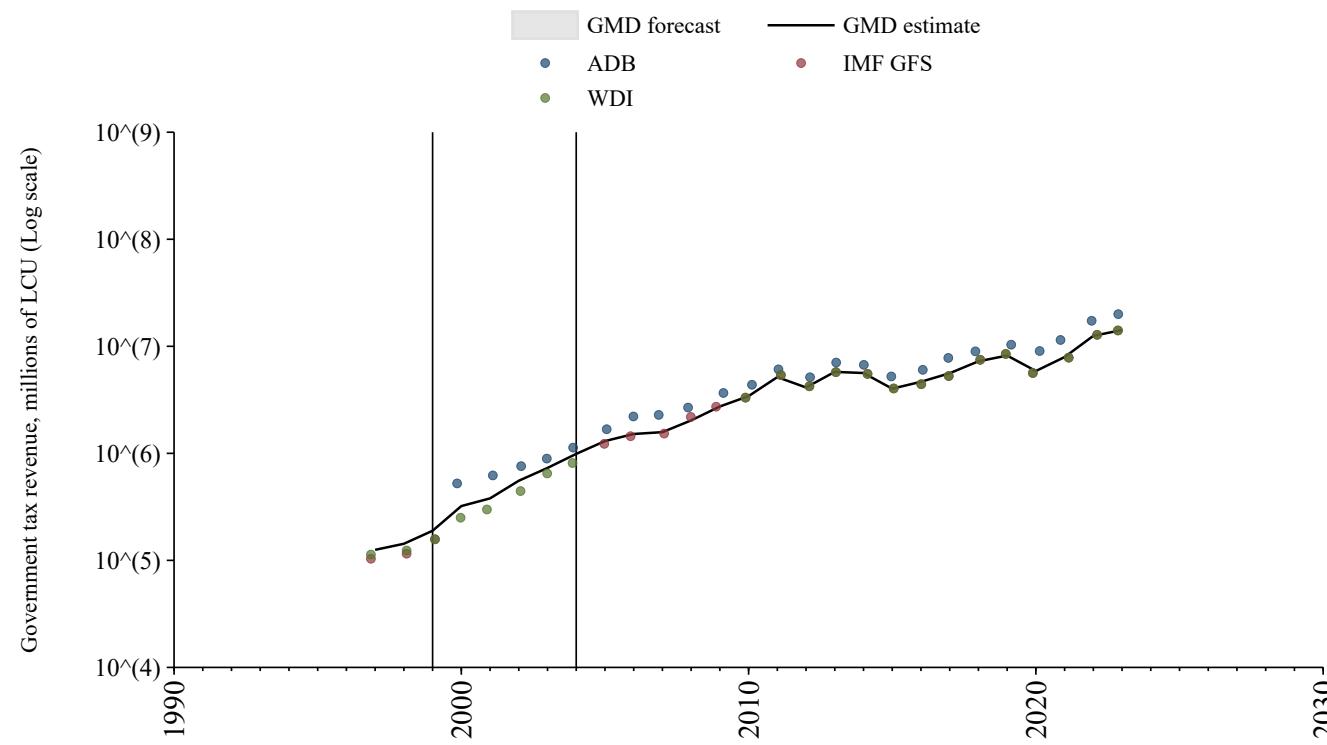
Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1974 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 84.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 84.5%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = .%).



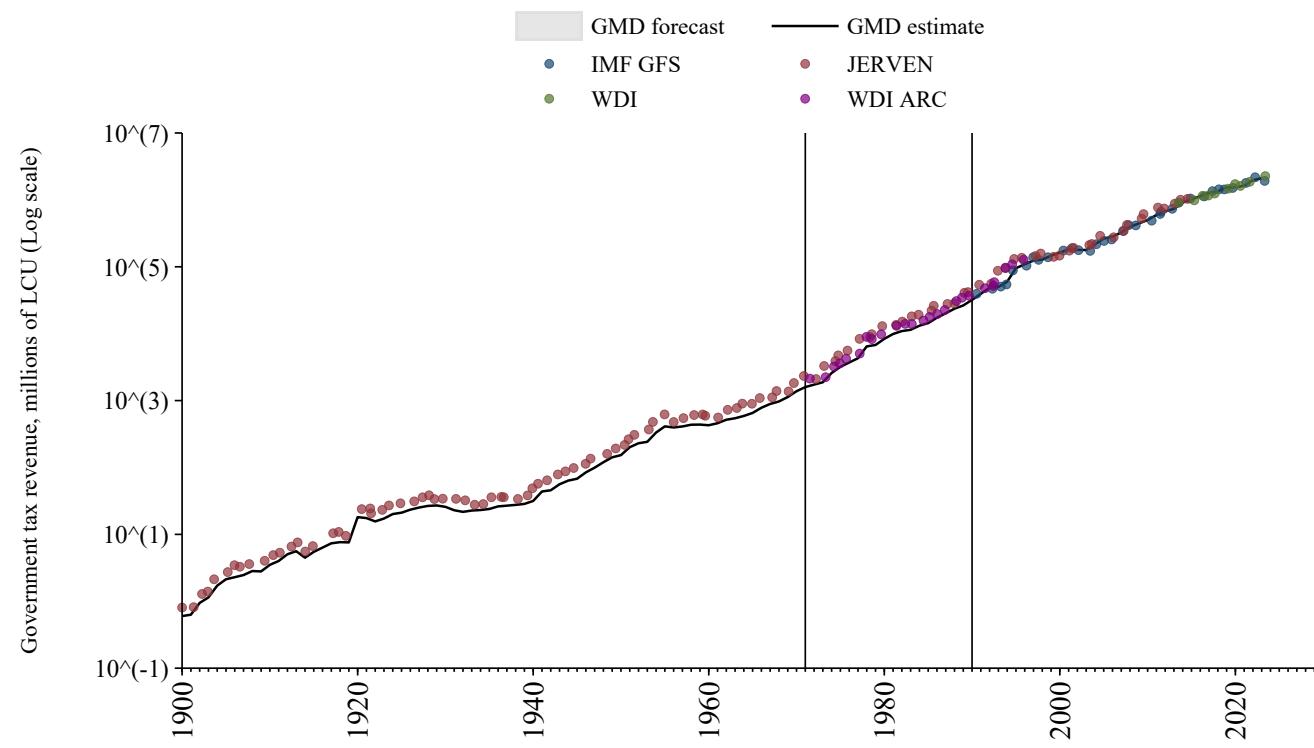
Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1997 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 121.1%).
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 121.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2005 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



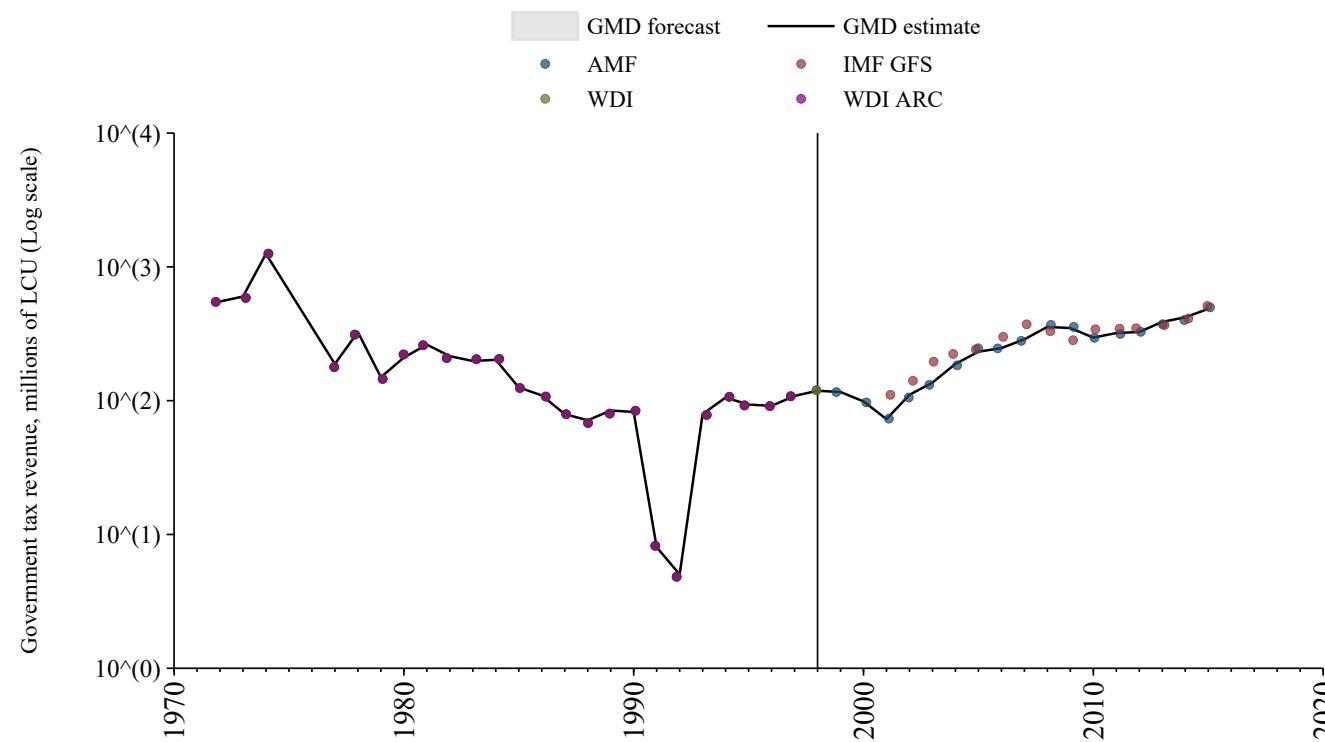
Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 74.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 81.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



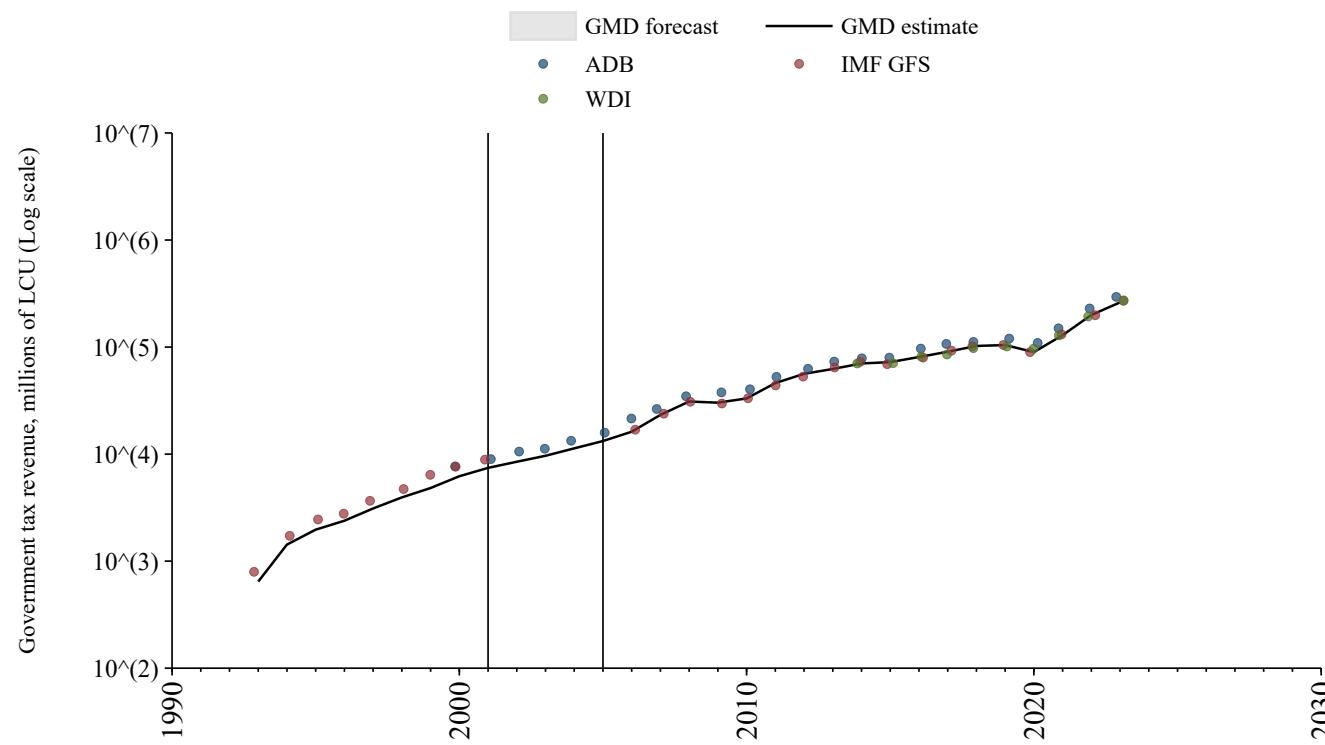
Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 100.5%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016



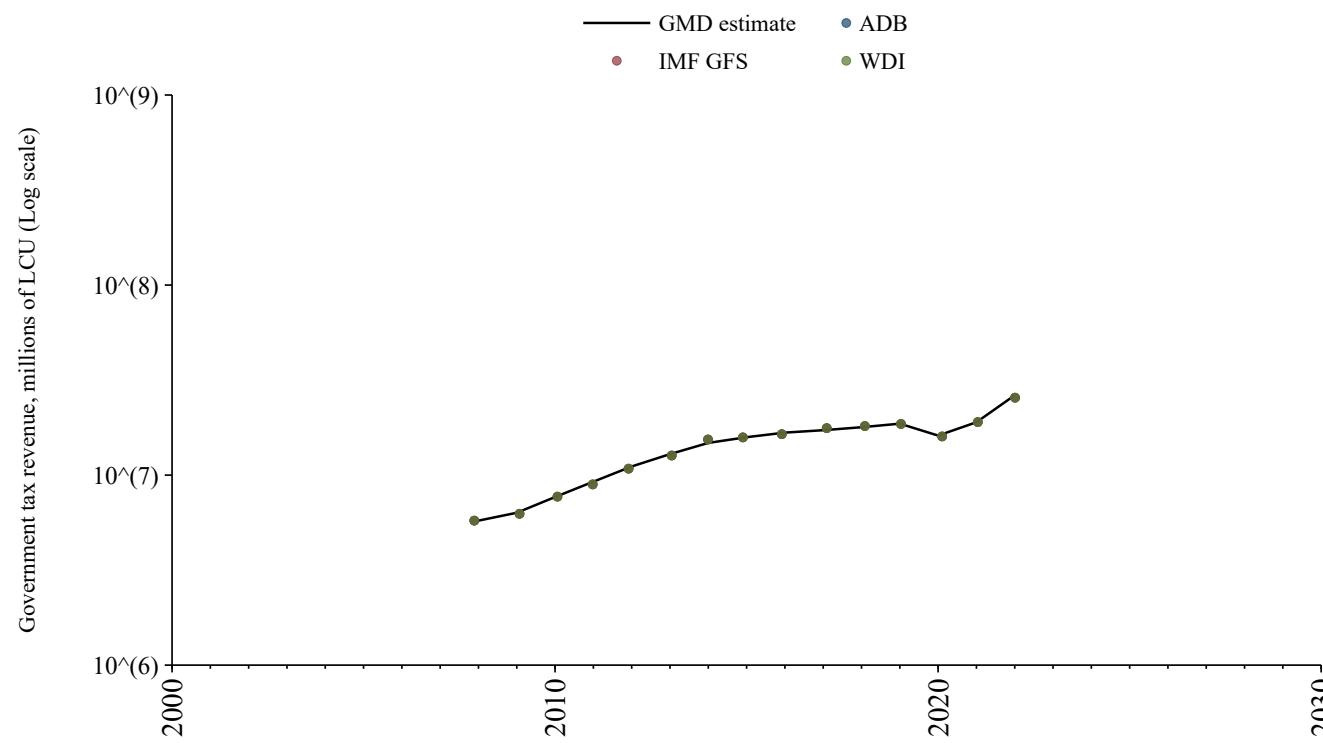
Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1993 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 81%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2002 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 81%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2006 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



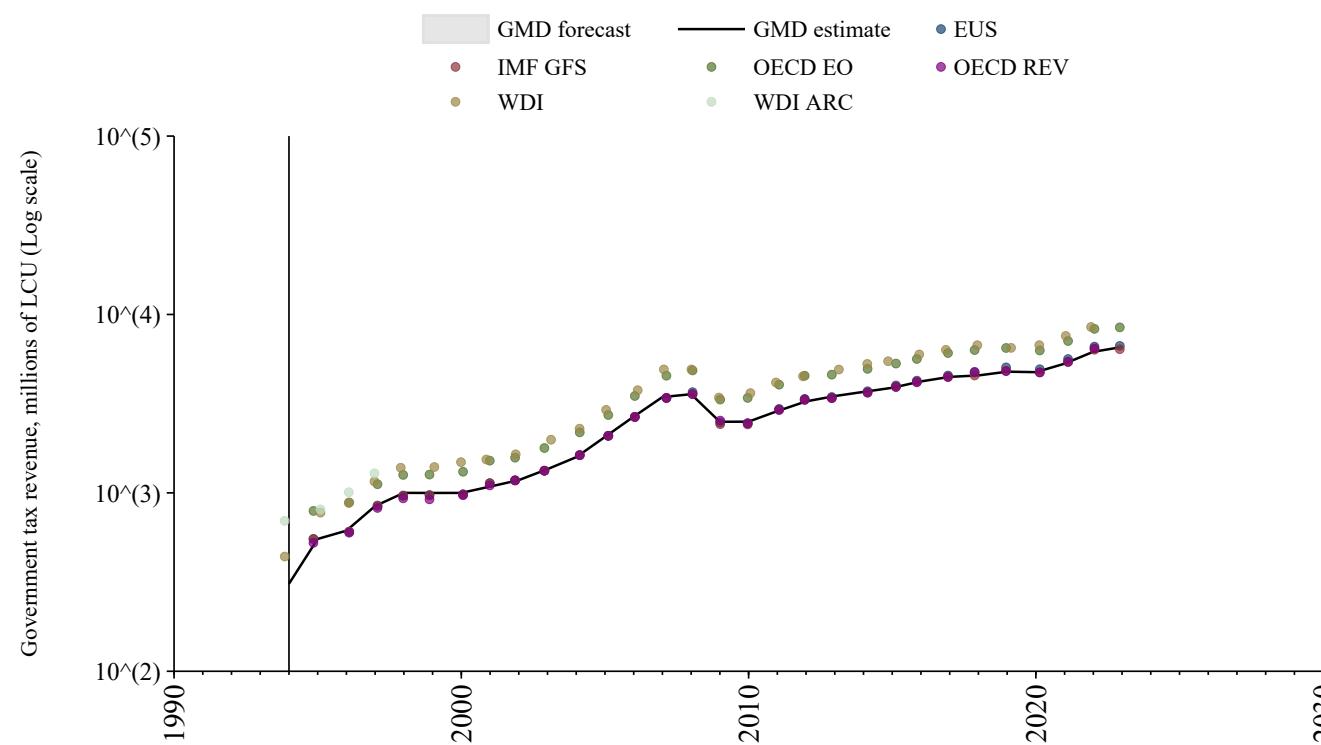
Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2008 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



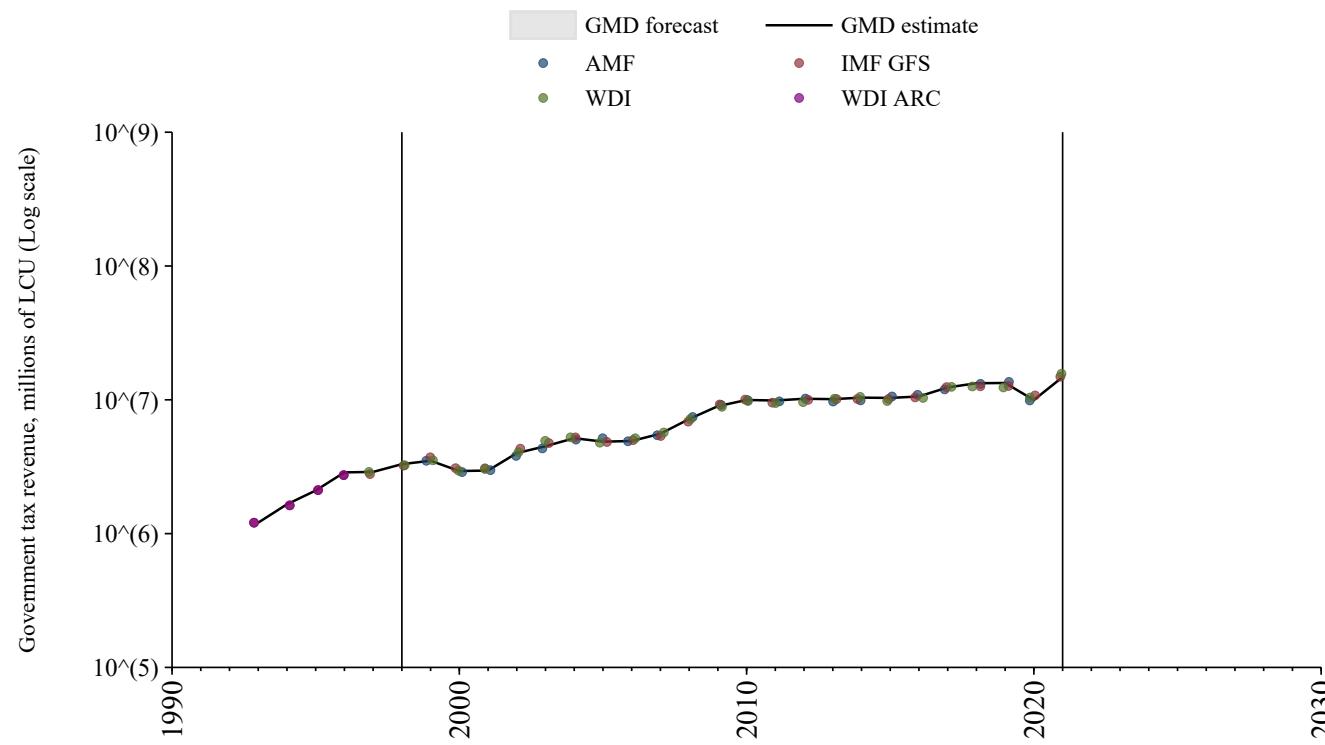
Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 70.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



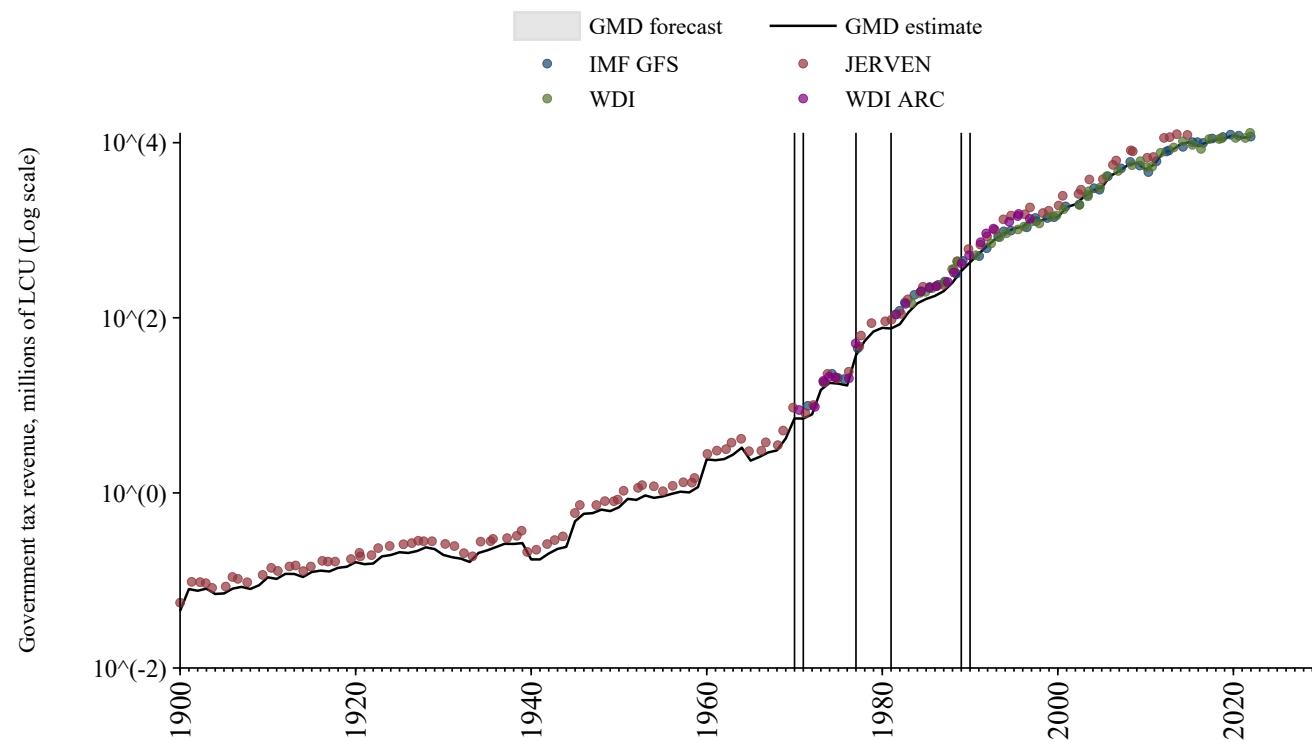
Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1993 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = 95.7%).



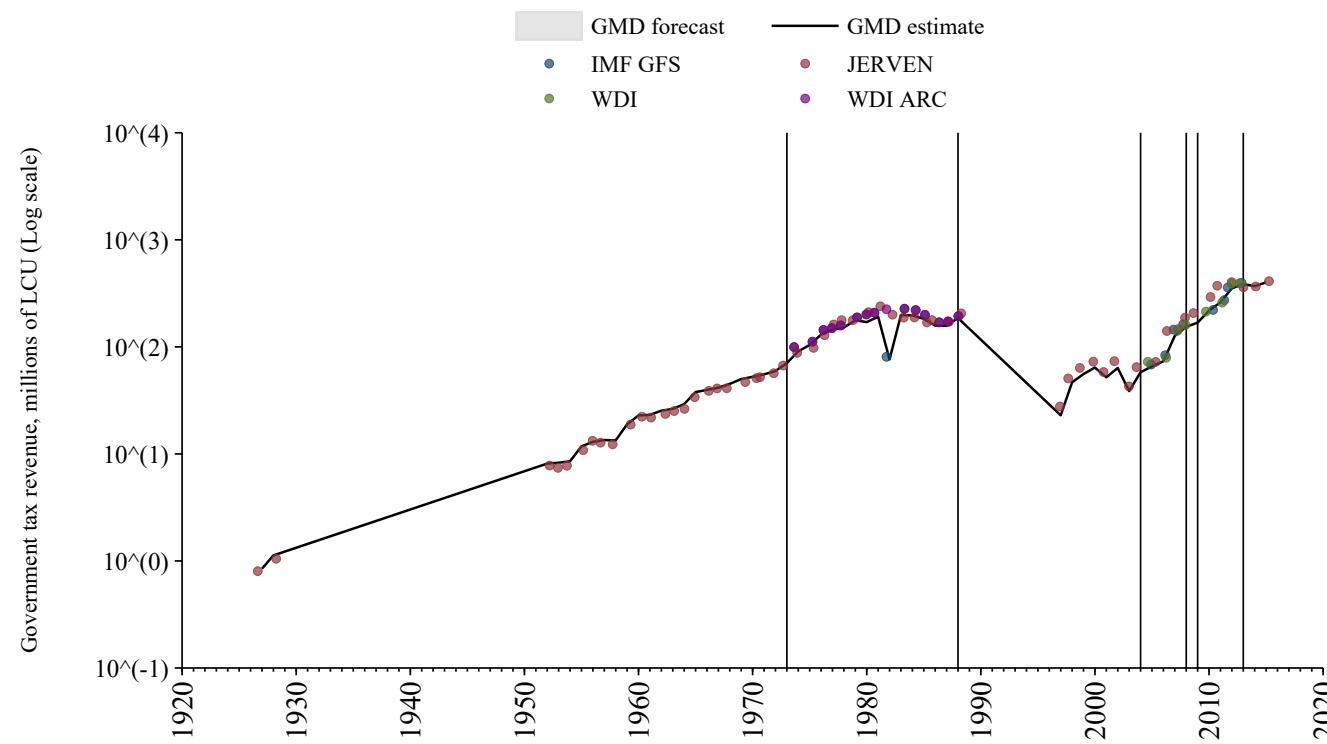
Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 80.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 79.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 79.8%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1978 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 83.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1982 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 77%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 77%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



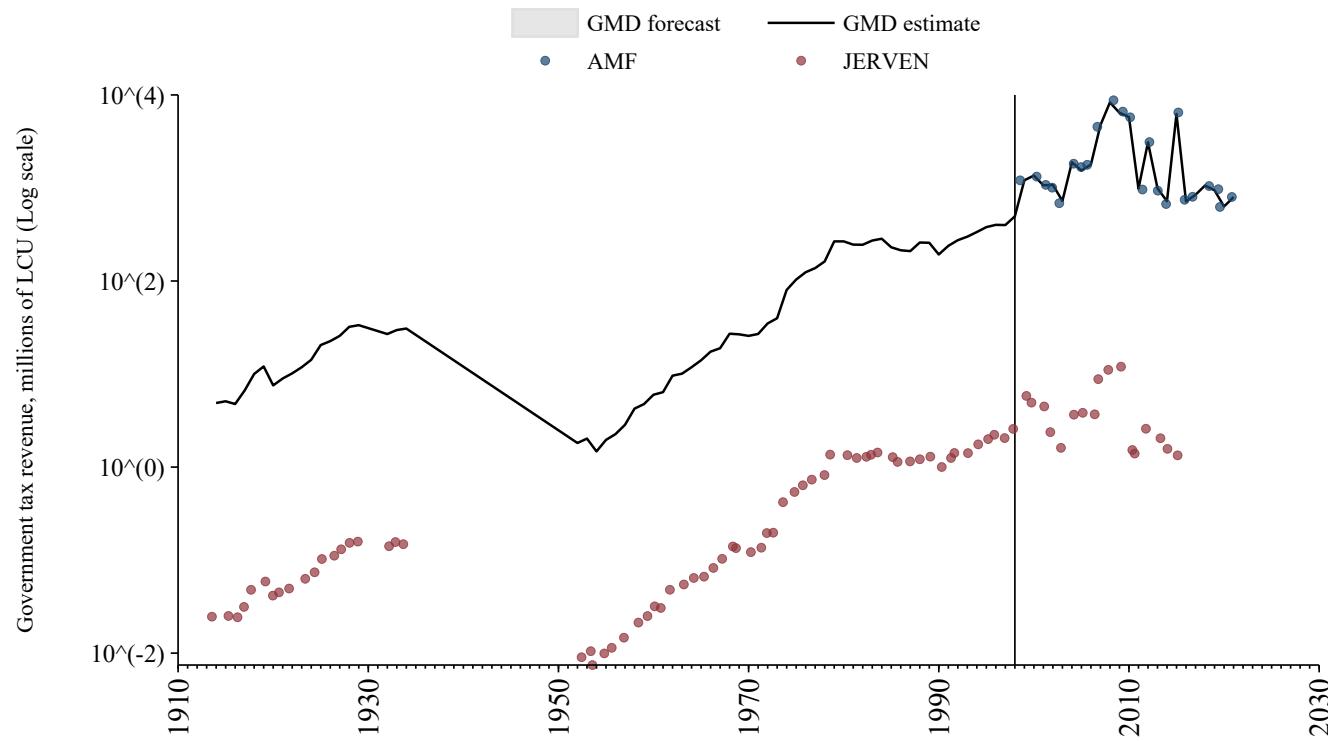
Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1927 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 105.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1974 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 91.3%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1989 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 90.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2005 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 90.7%).
Albers et al. (2023)	2009 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 81%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2010 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 97.5%).
Albers et al. (2023)	2014 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016



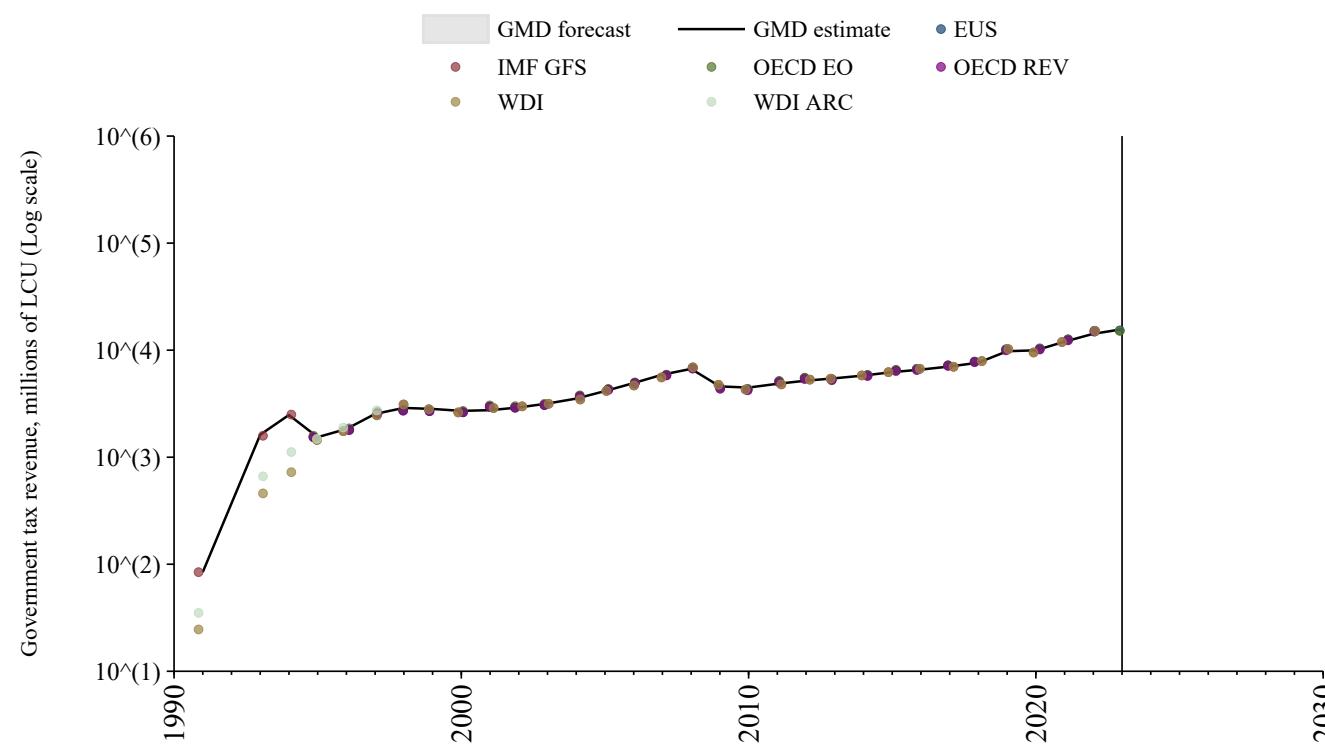
Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1914 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 19795.5%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



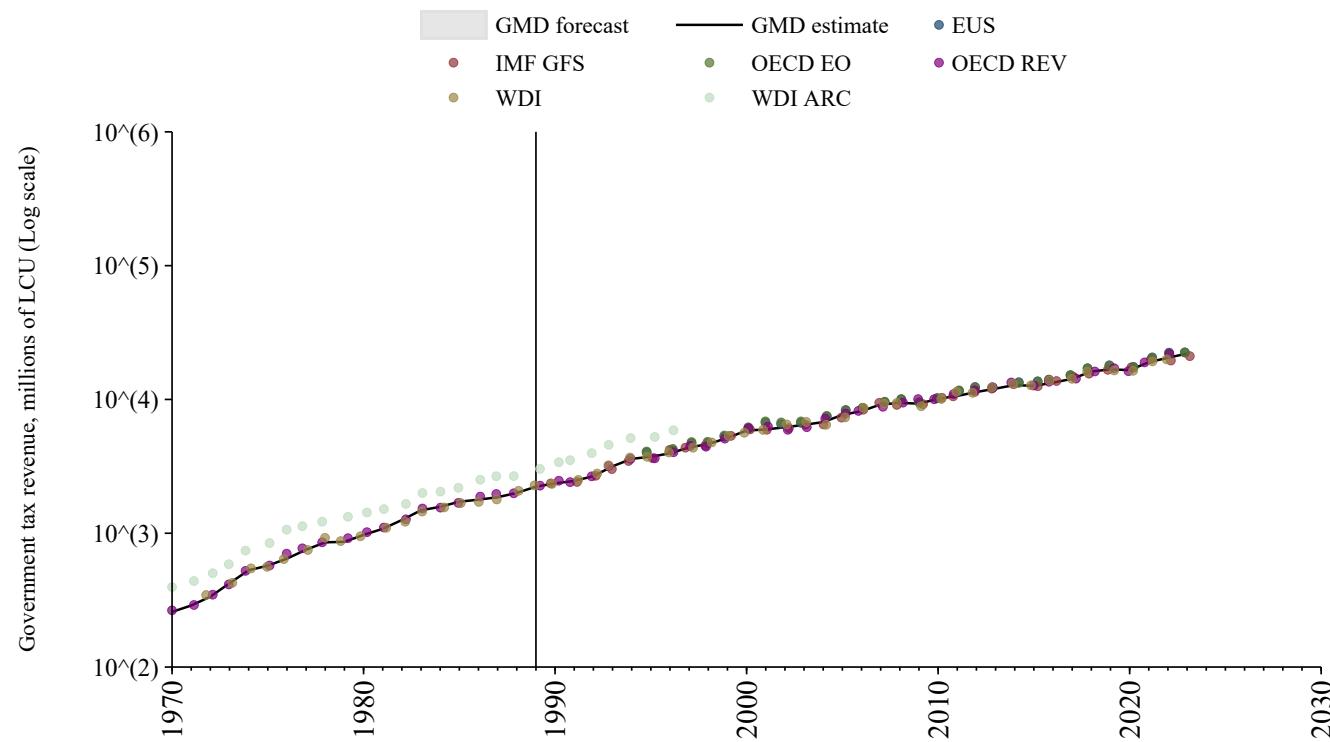
Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1991 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Commission (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 97.9%).



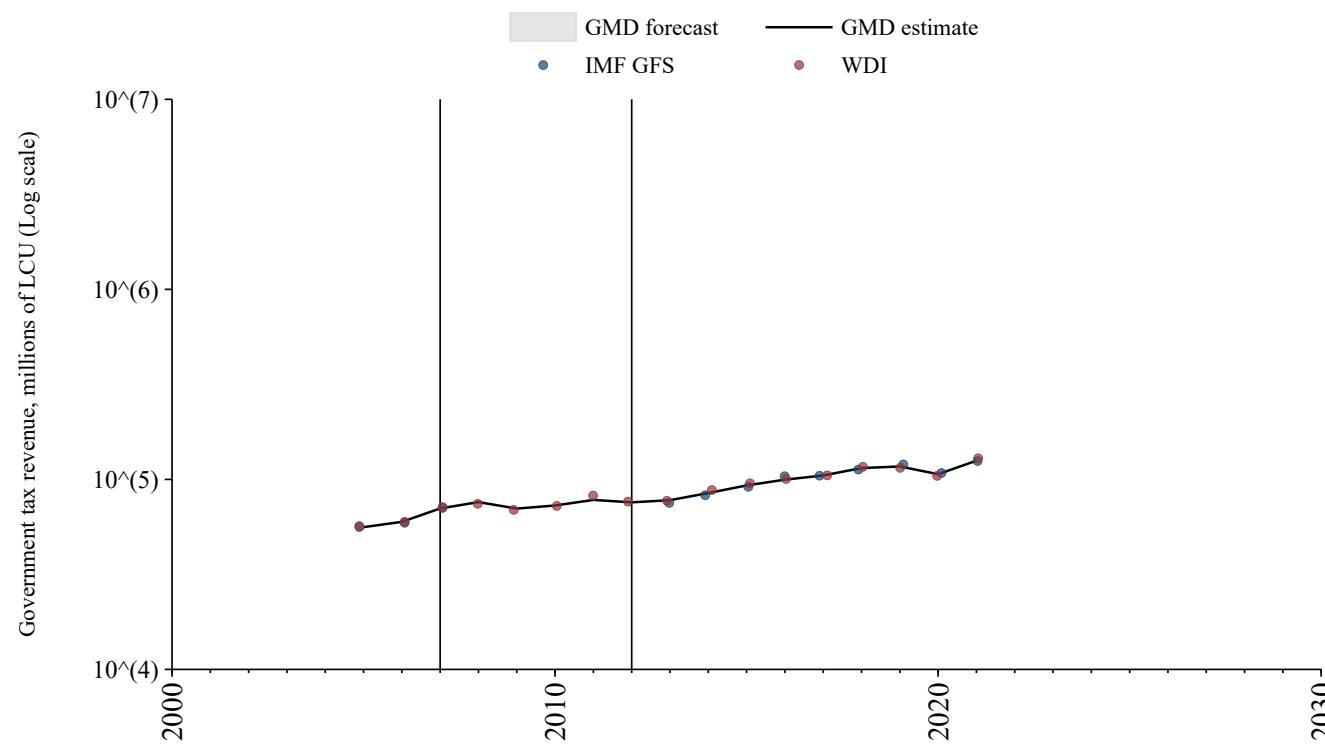
Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD (2024)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 97.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



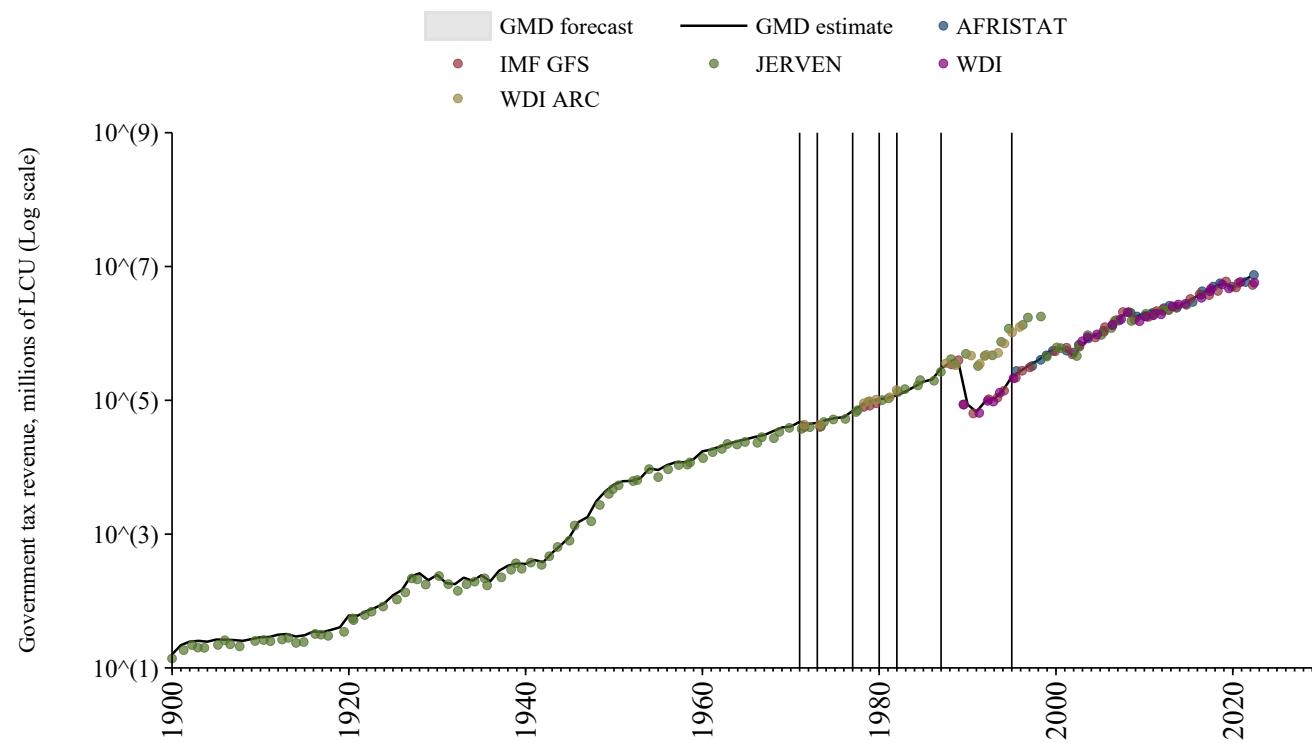
Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2005 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 99.8%).
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 98.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



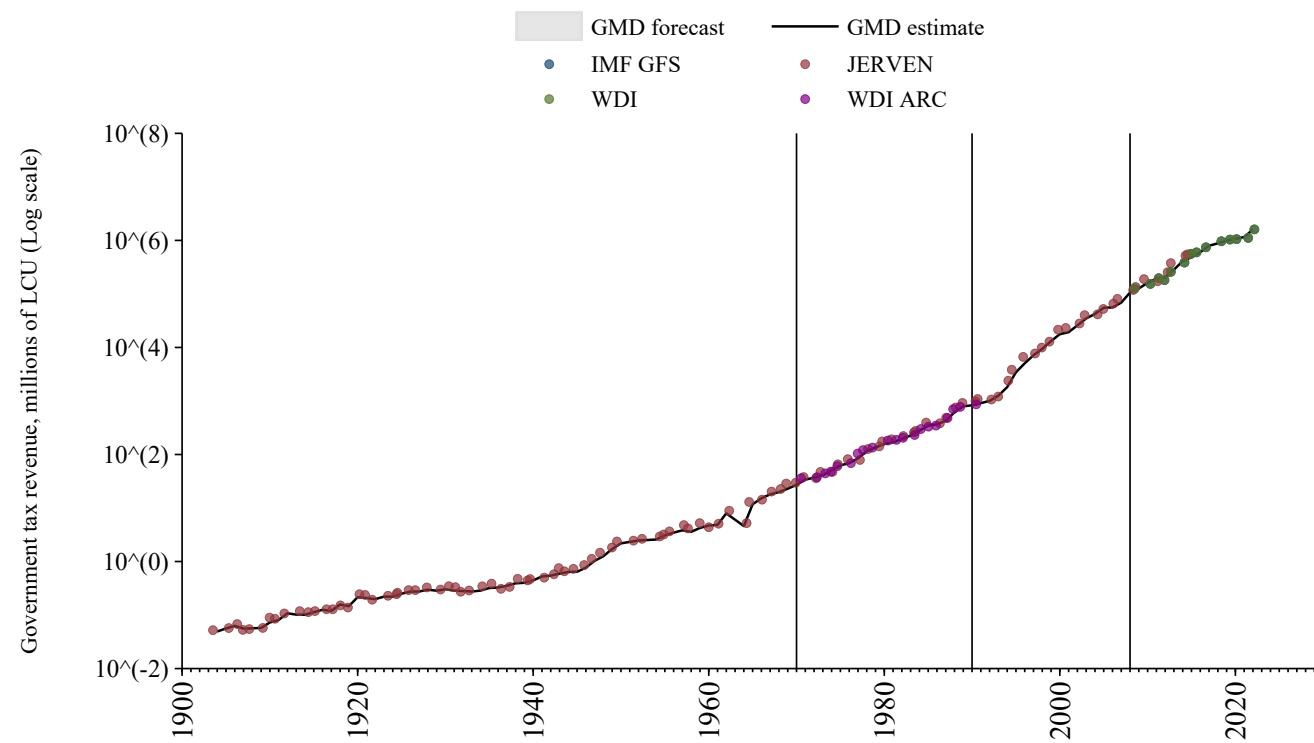
Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 114.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 111%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1974 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 111.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1978 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 106.2%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1981 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 93.9%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1983 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1988 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
African Union (2024)	1996 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



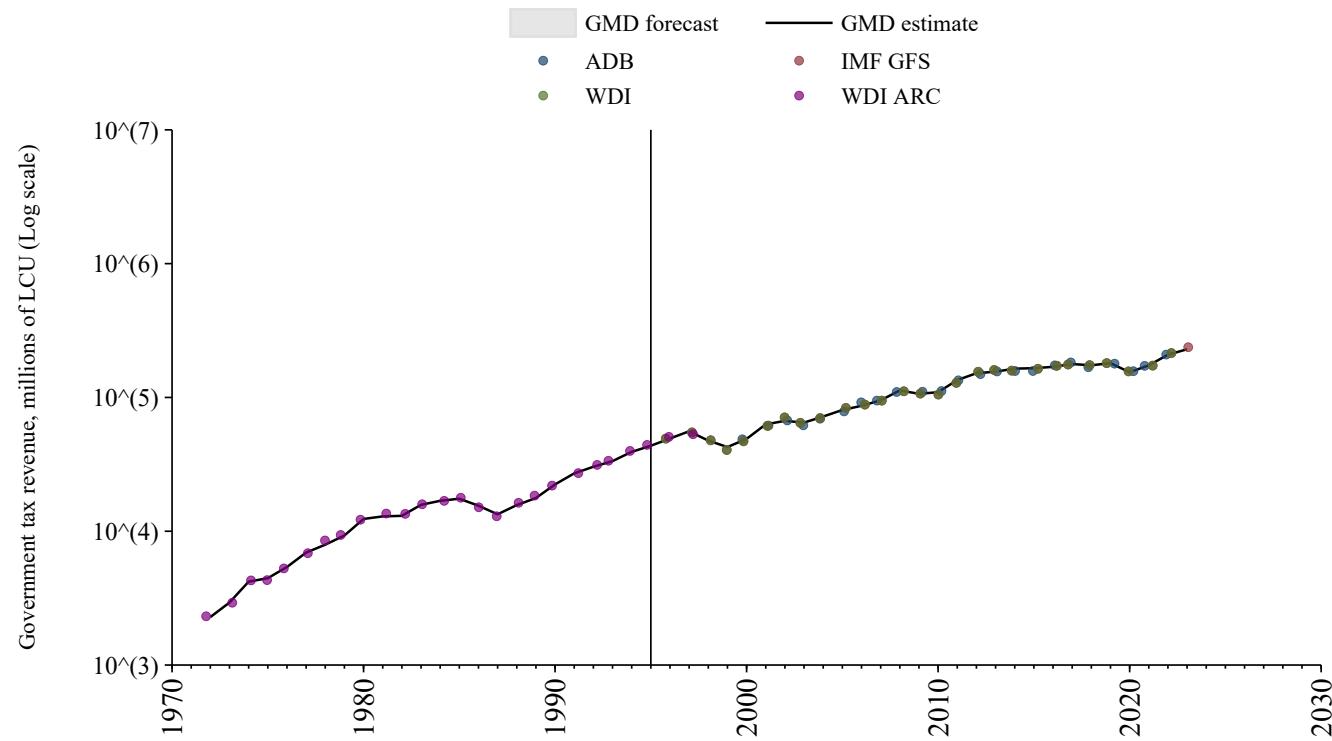
Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1904 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 94%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 94.1%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1991 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 89.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2009 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



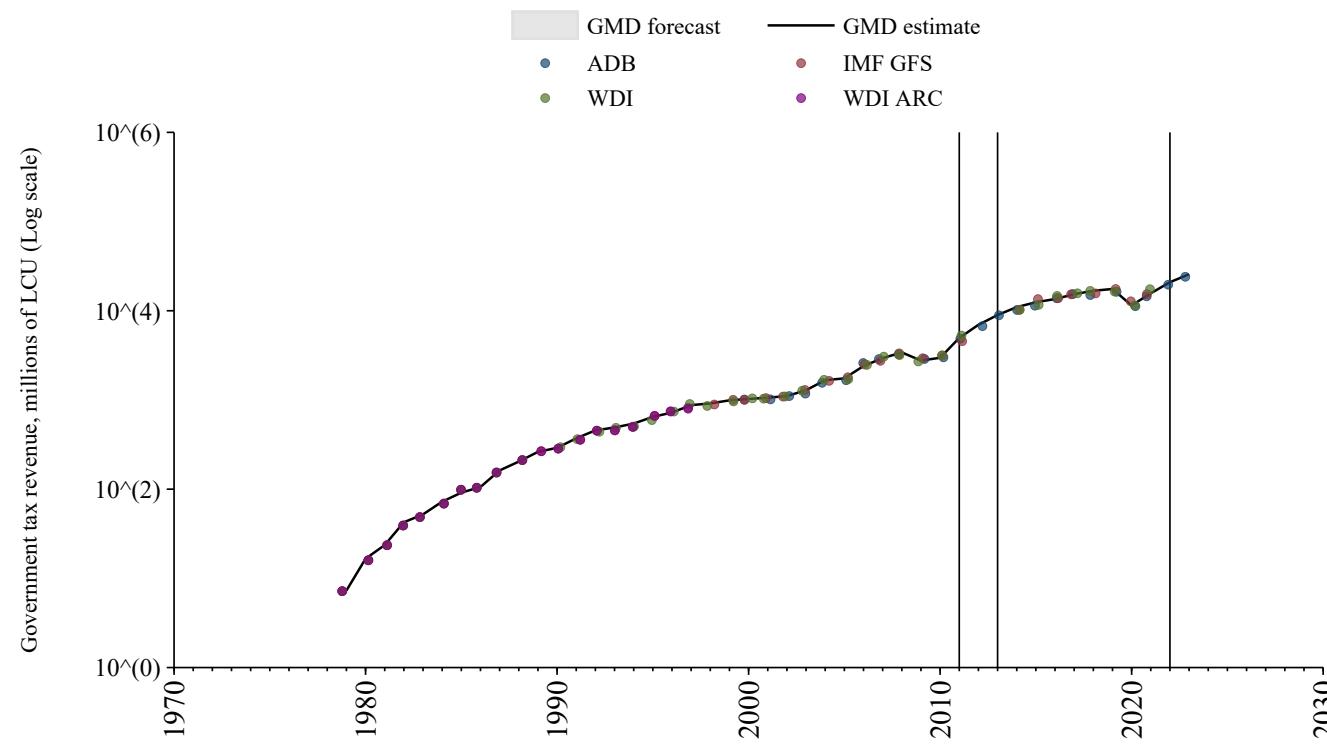
Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 98.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1996 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



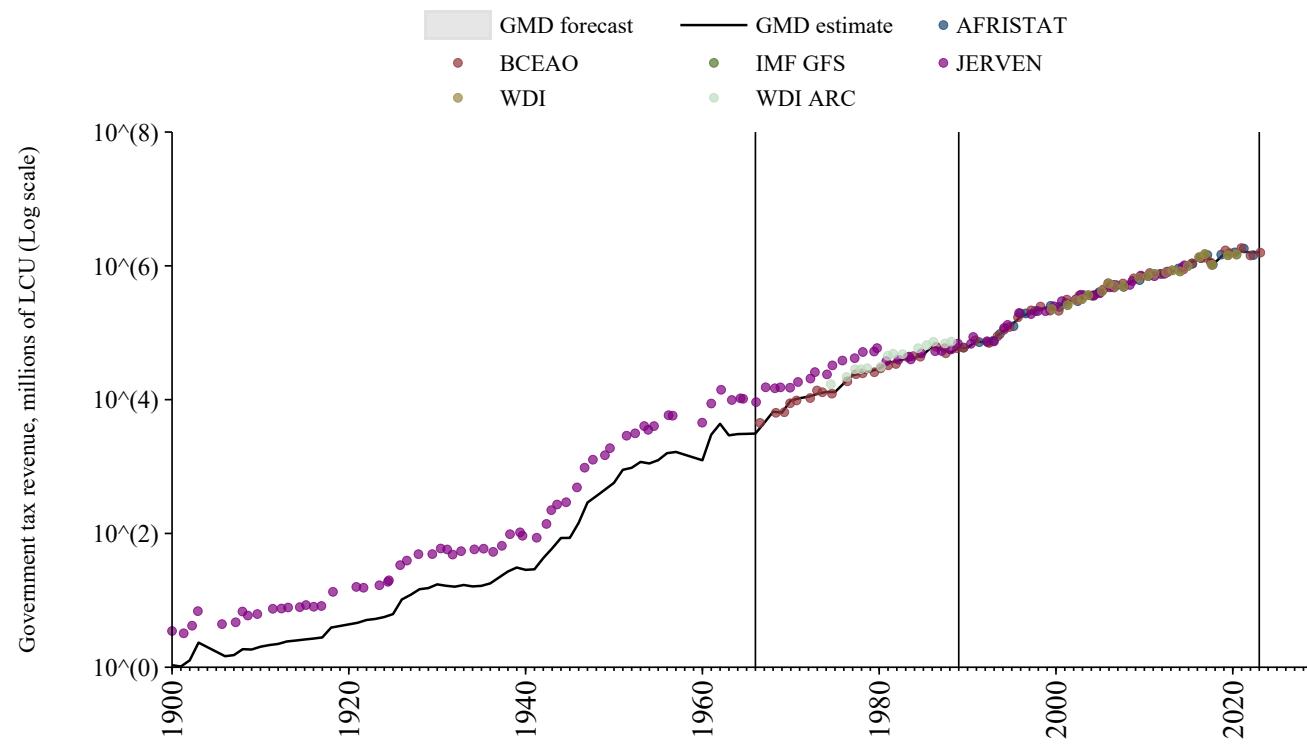
Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1979 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 101.4%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2012 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 101.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2014 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 106.8%).



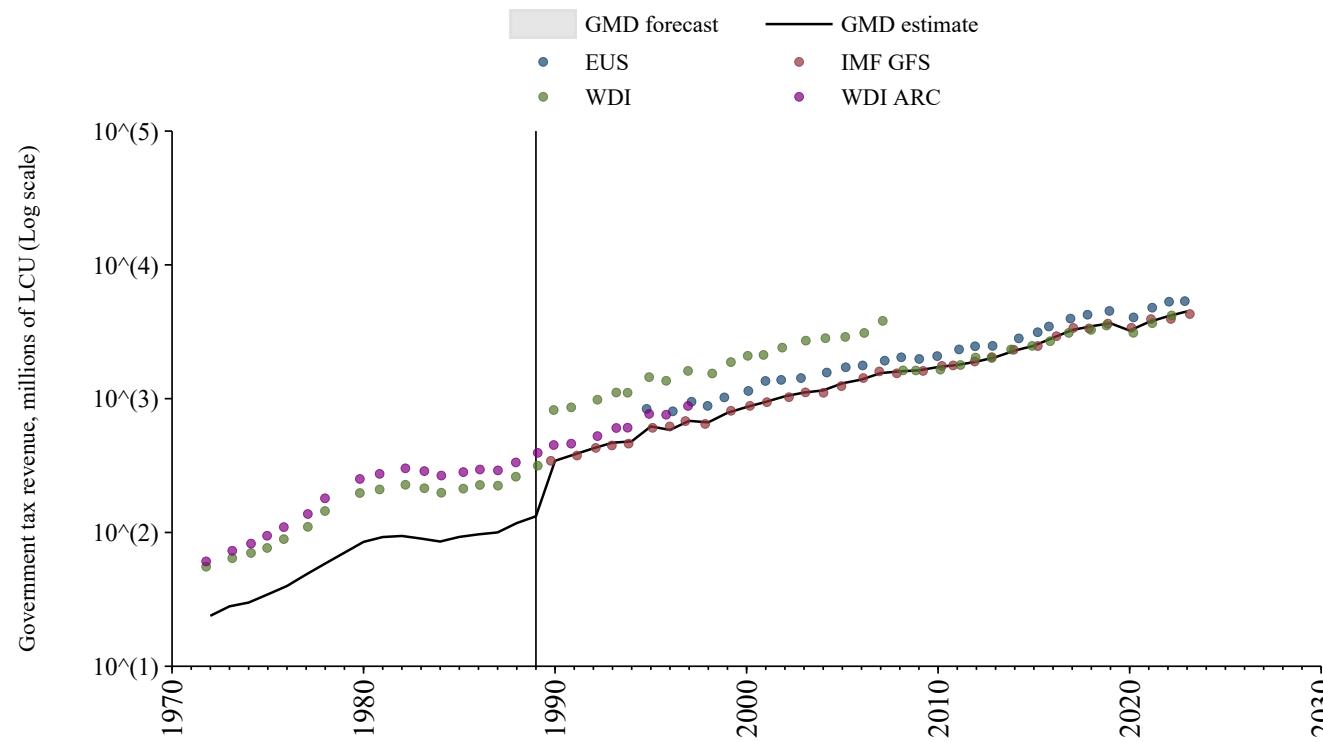
Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 30.8%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1967 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



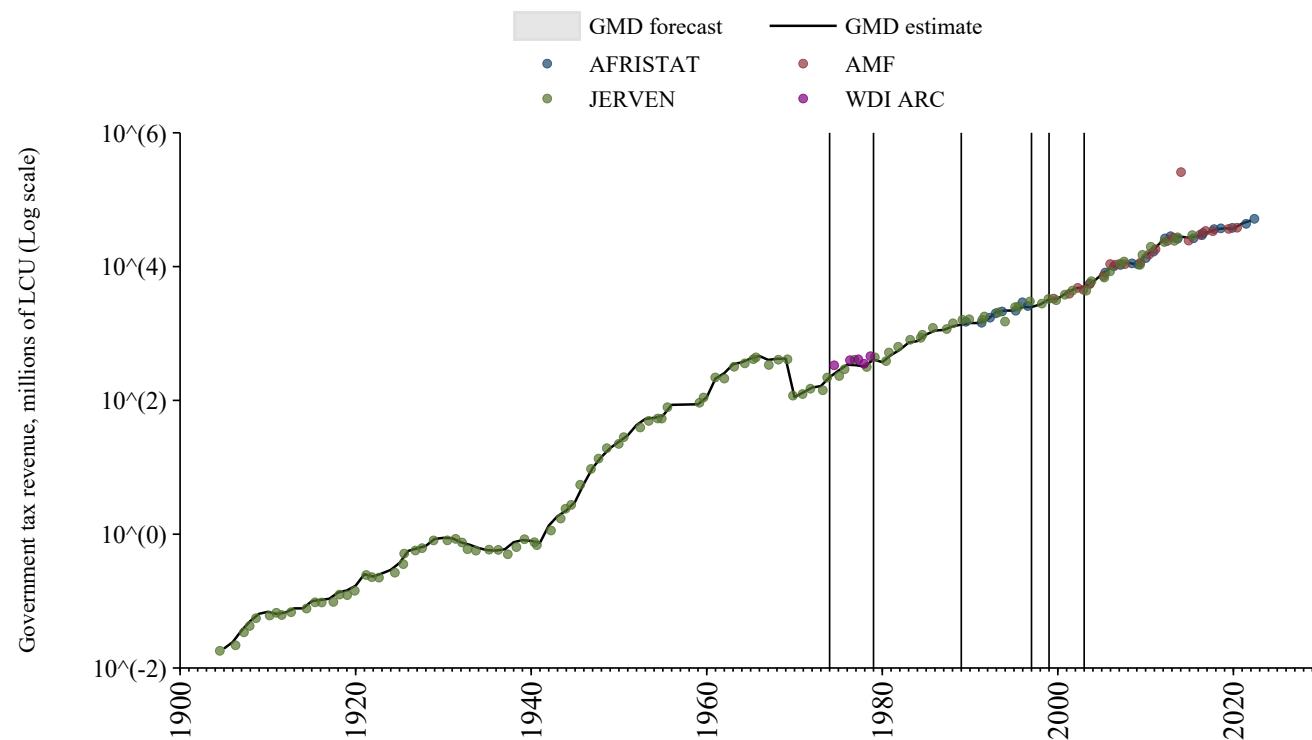
Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 42.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



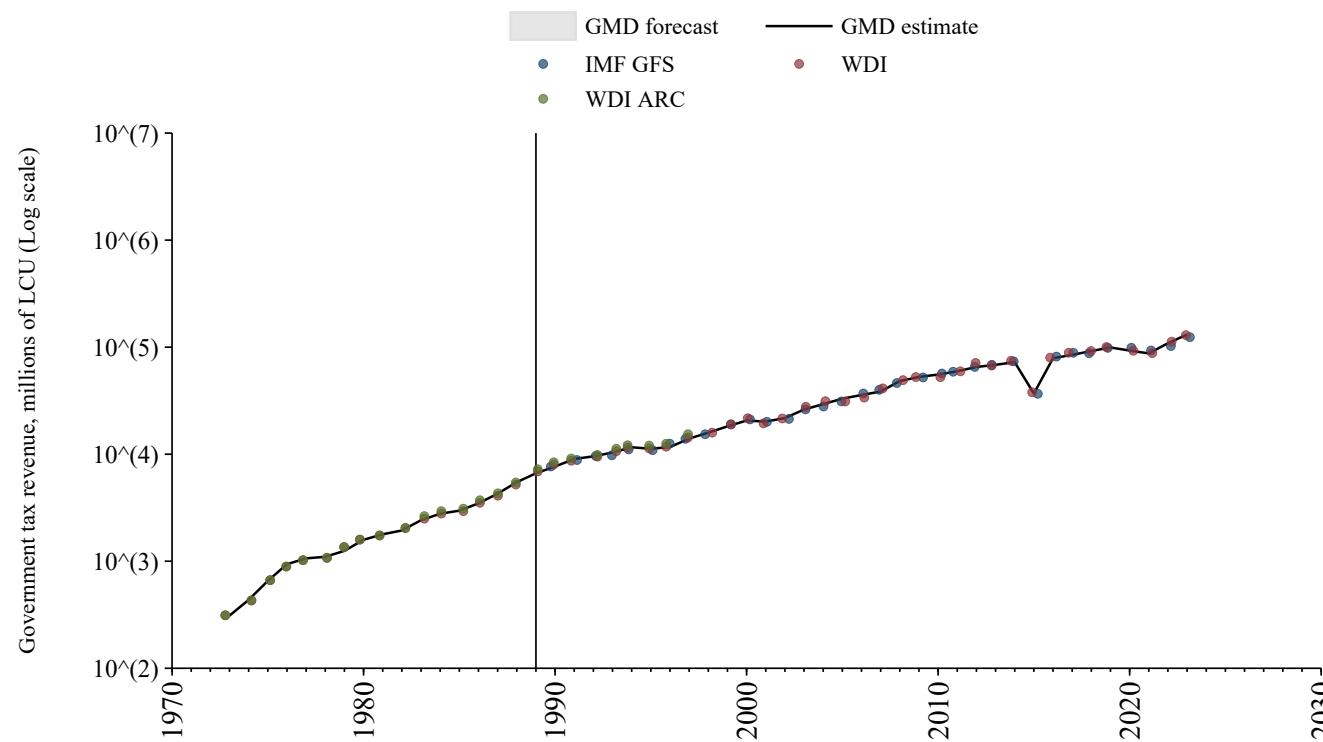
Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1905 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 108%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 82.8%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 95.4%).
African Union (2024)	1990 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 95.7%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1998 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 94.3%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 99.7%).
African Union (2024)	2004 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



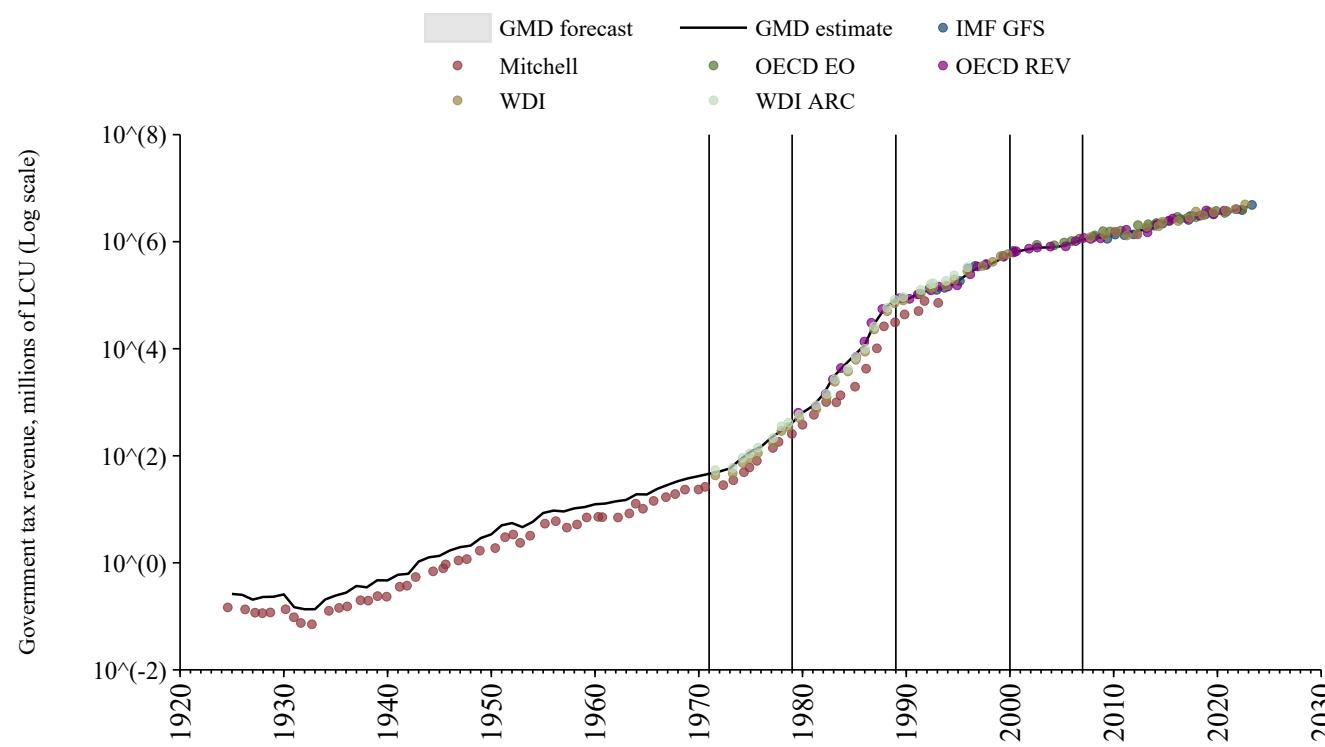
Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1973 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



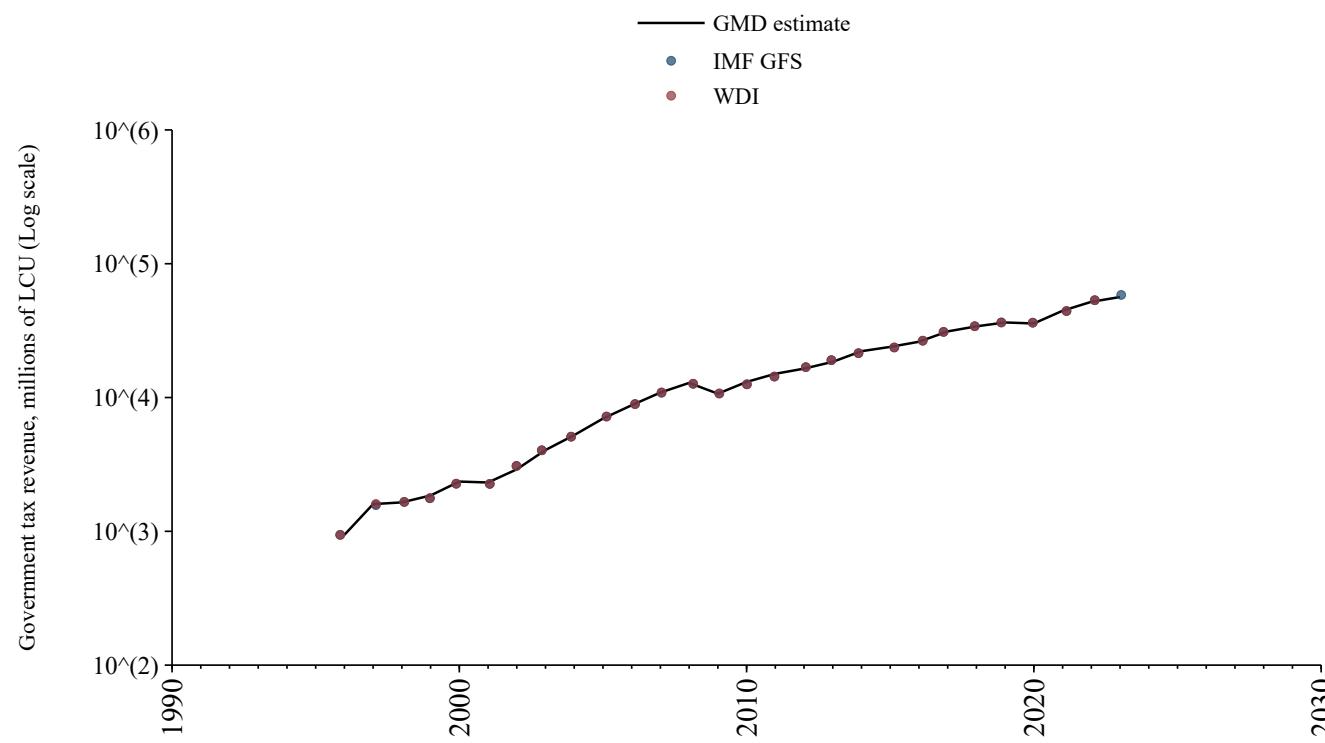
Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1925 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 178.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 118.4%).
OECD (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 100.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 93.7%).
OECD (2024)	2001 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2008 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



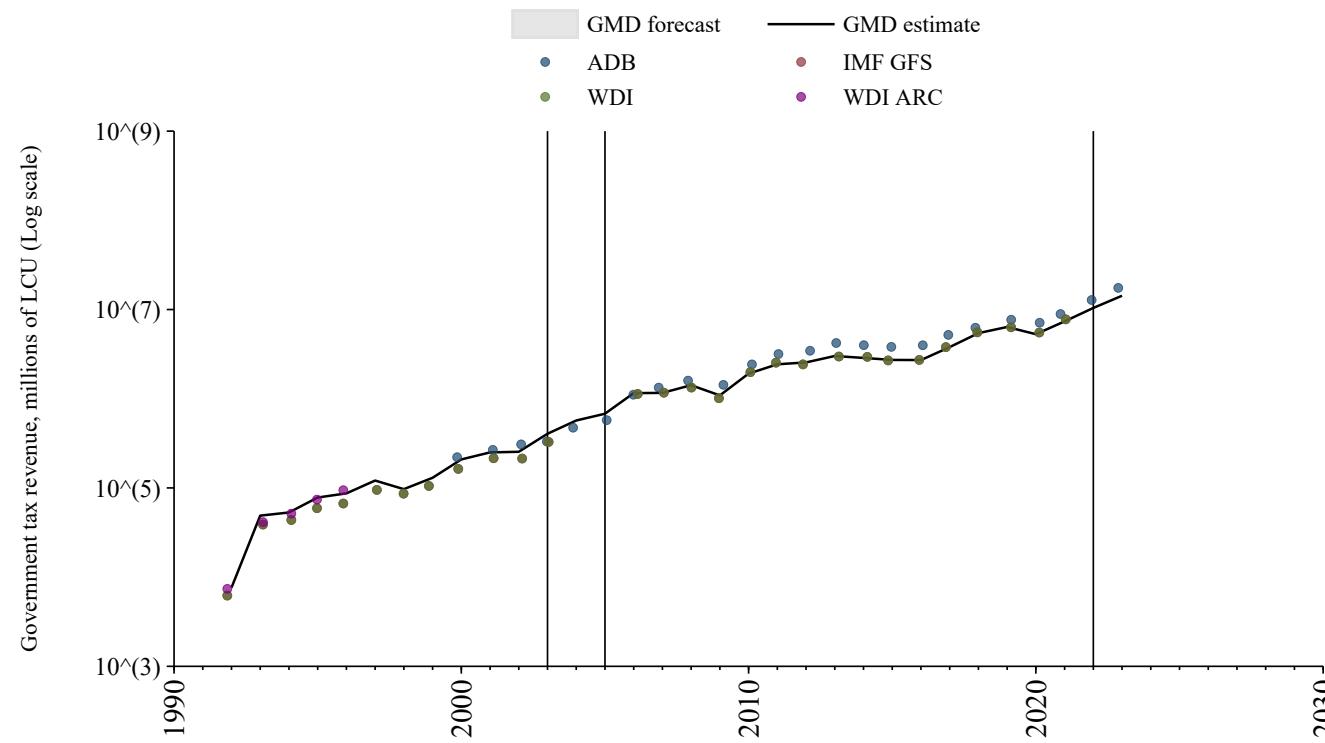
Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1996 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



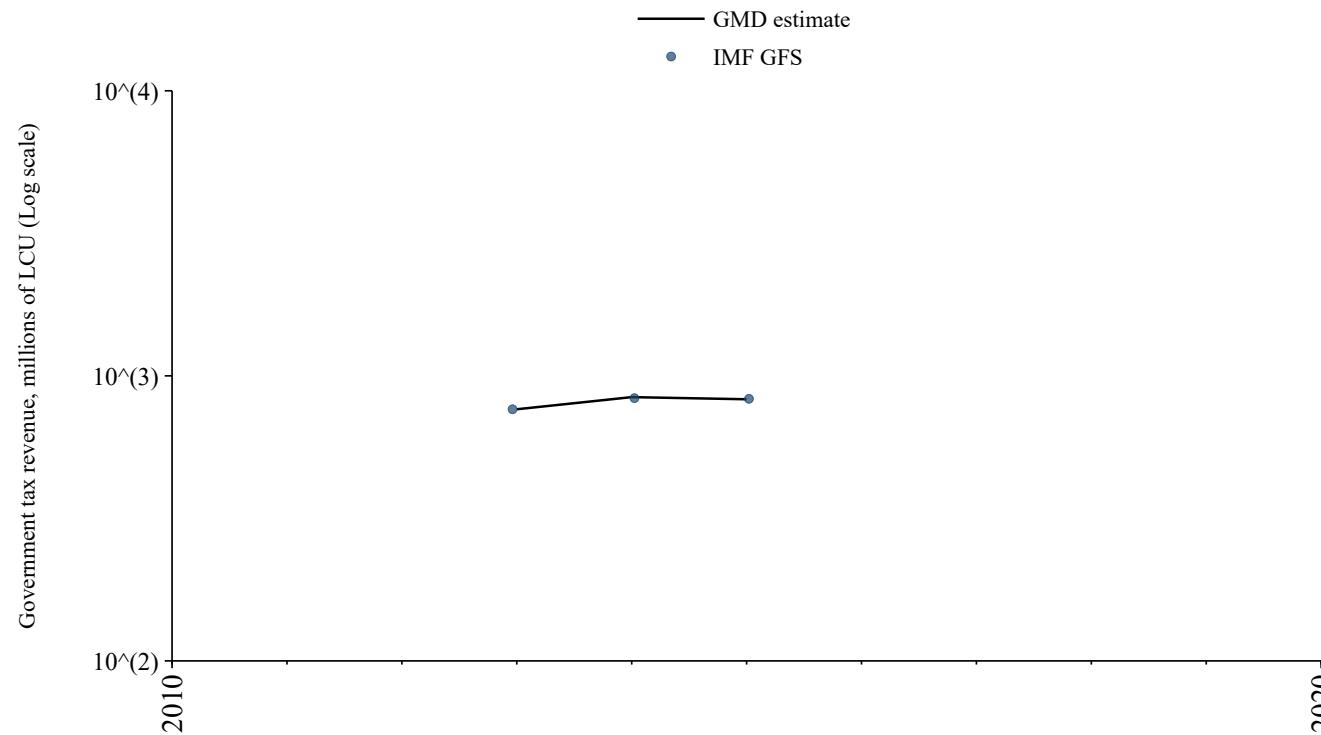
Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1992 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 122.7%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2004 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 113.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2006 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 81.7%).



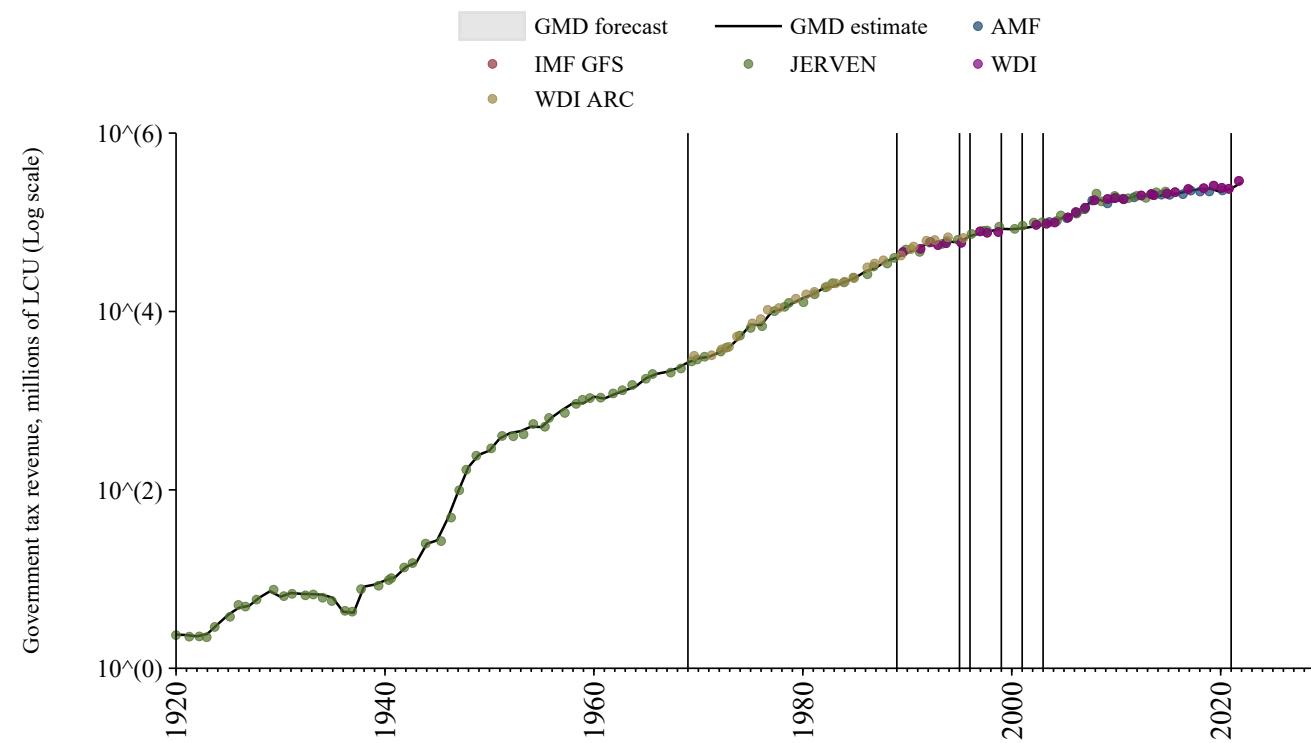
Montenegro

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016



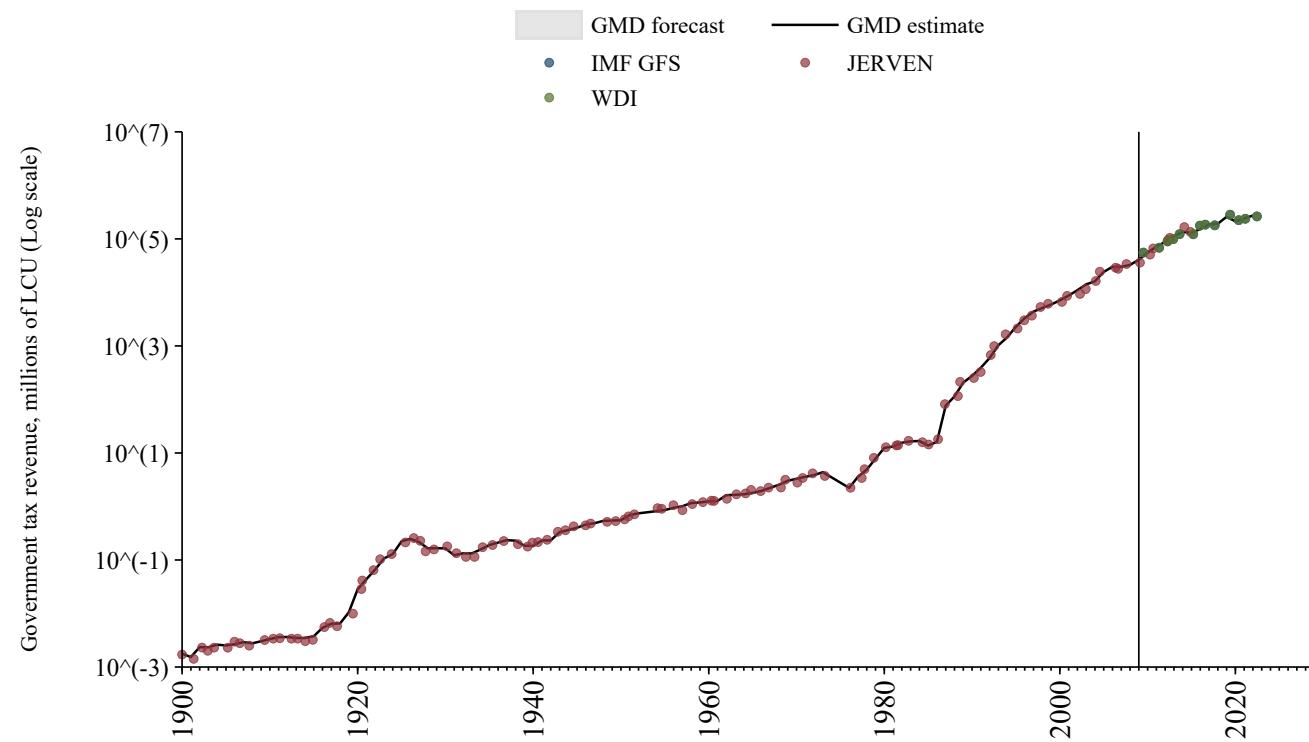
Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1920 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 101.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 93.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 98%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1996 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 98.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1997 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 104.1%).
Albers et al. (2023)	2000 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 98%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2002 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 100.4%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2004 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 95.1%).



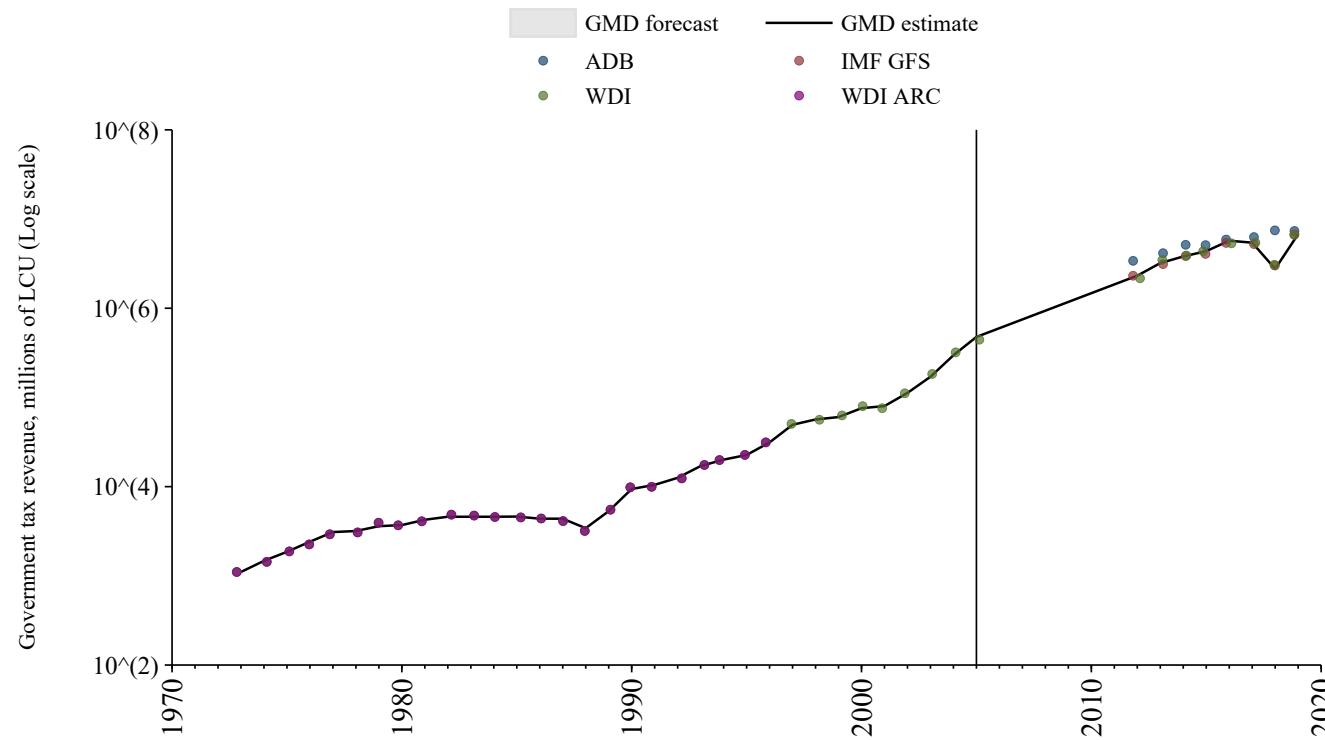
Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = 103.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2010 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



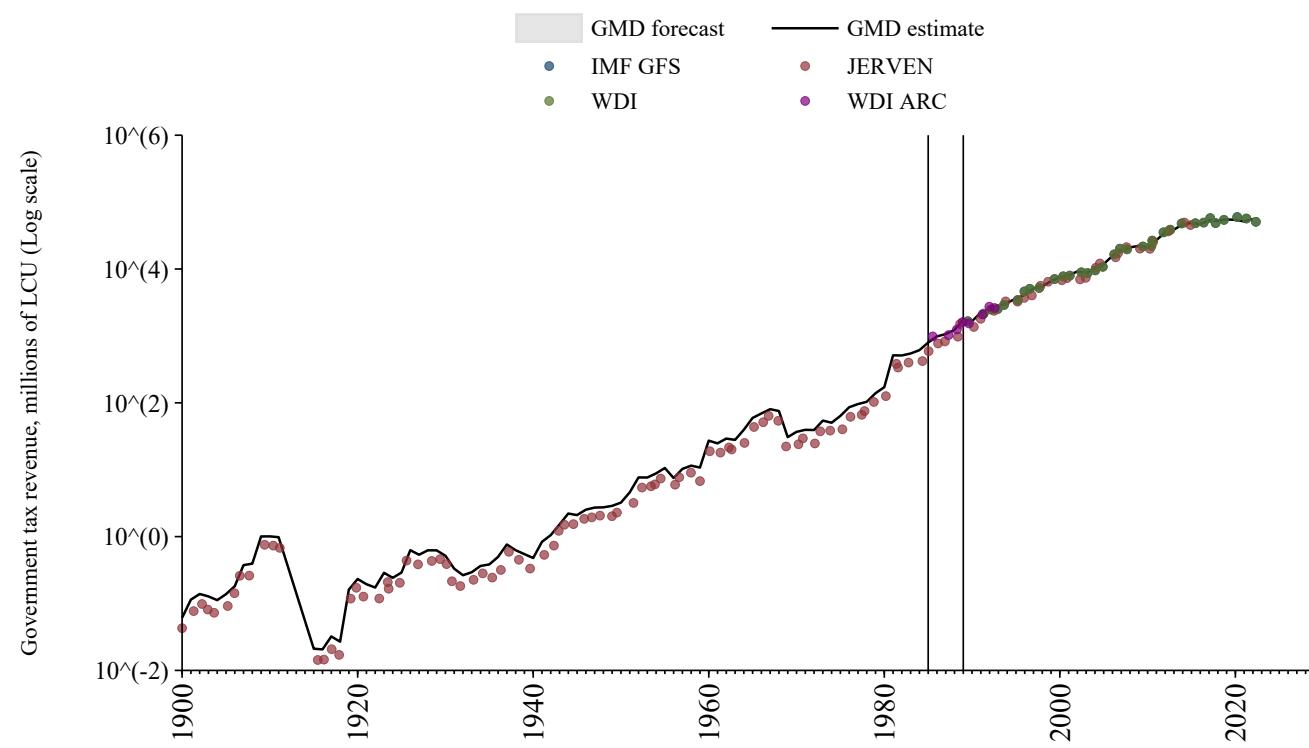
Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1973 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2006 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



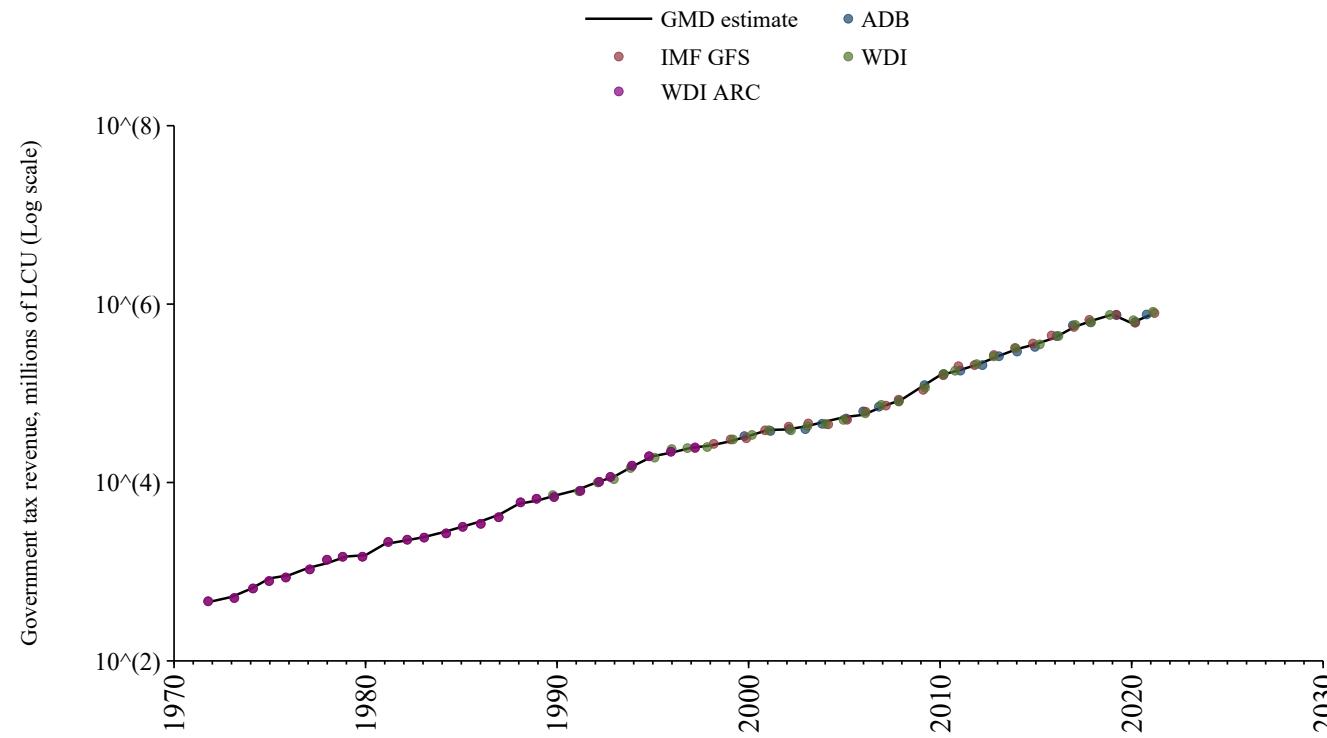
Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 143.1%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1986 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



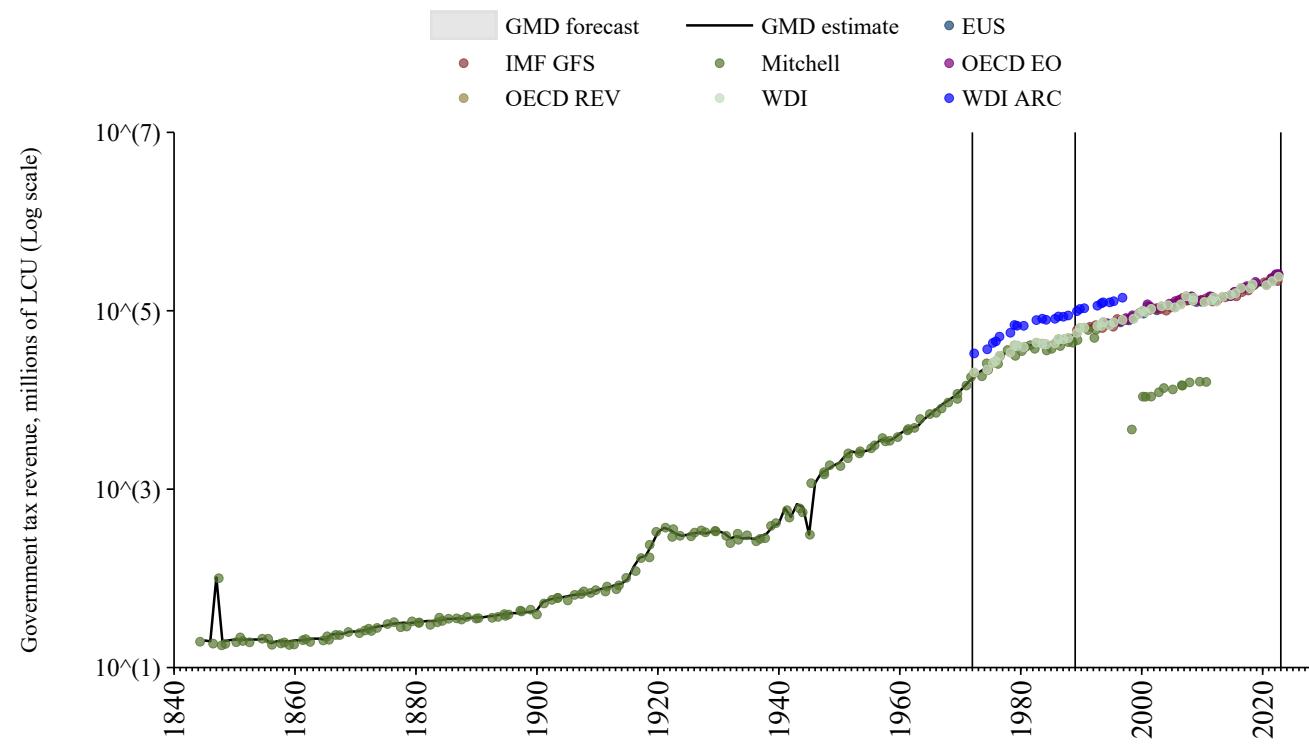
Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



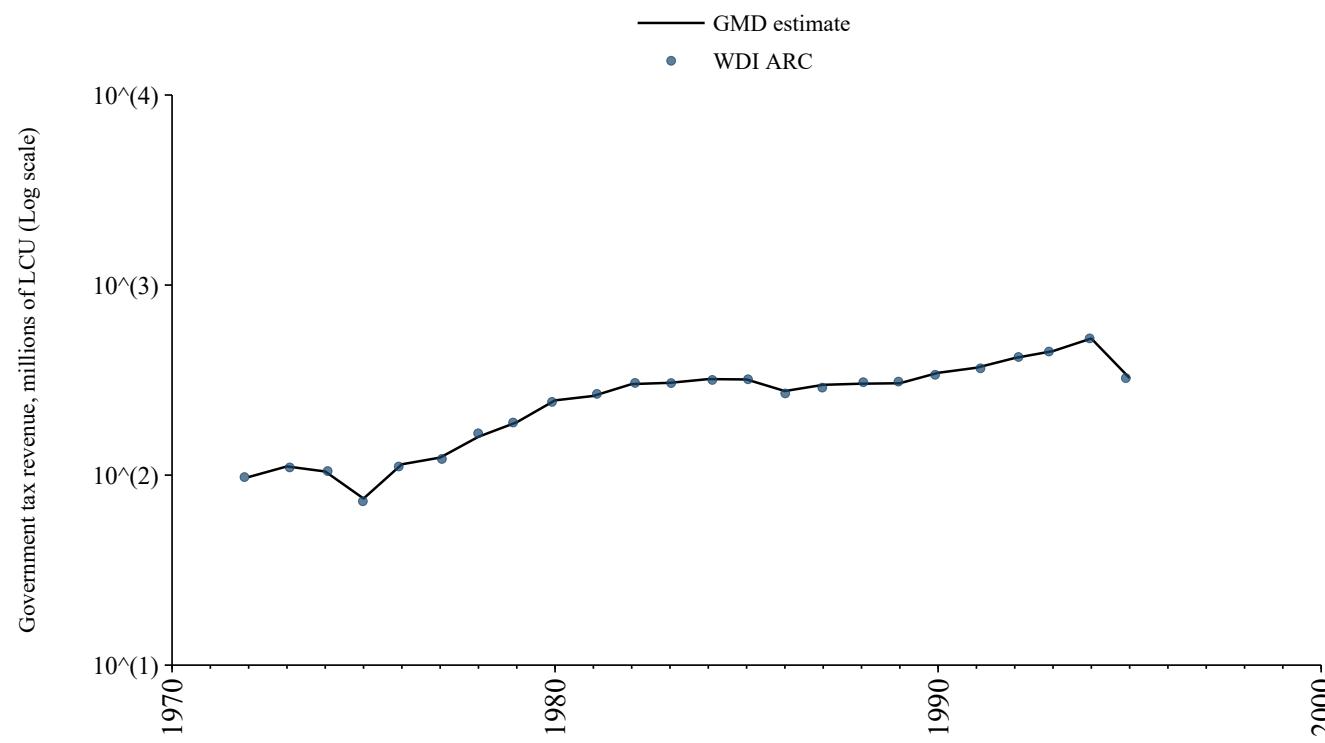
Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1845 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 103.3%).
OECD (2024)	1973 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Commission (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 96.3%).



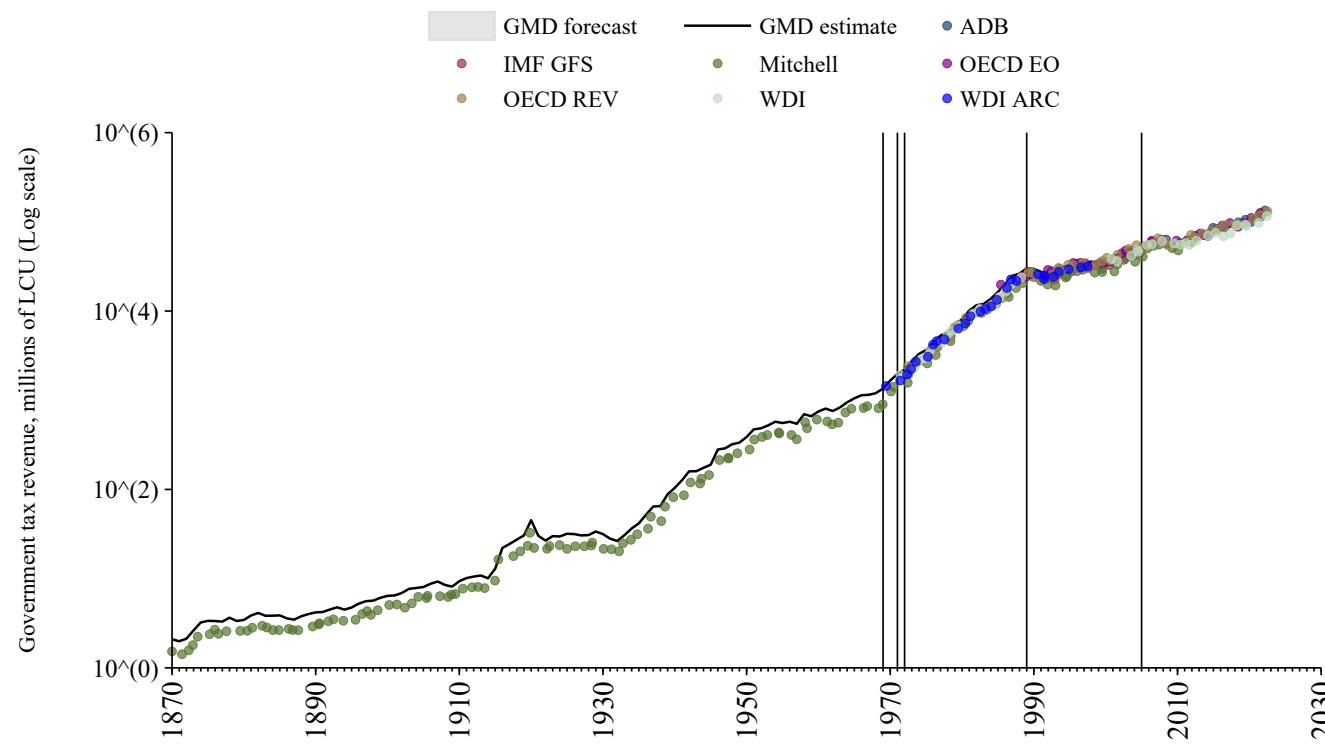
Netherlands Antilles

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996



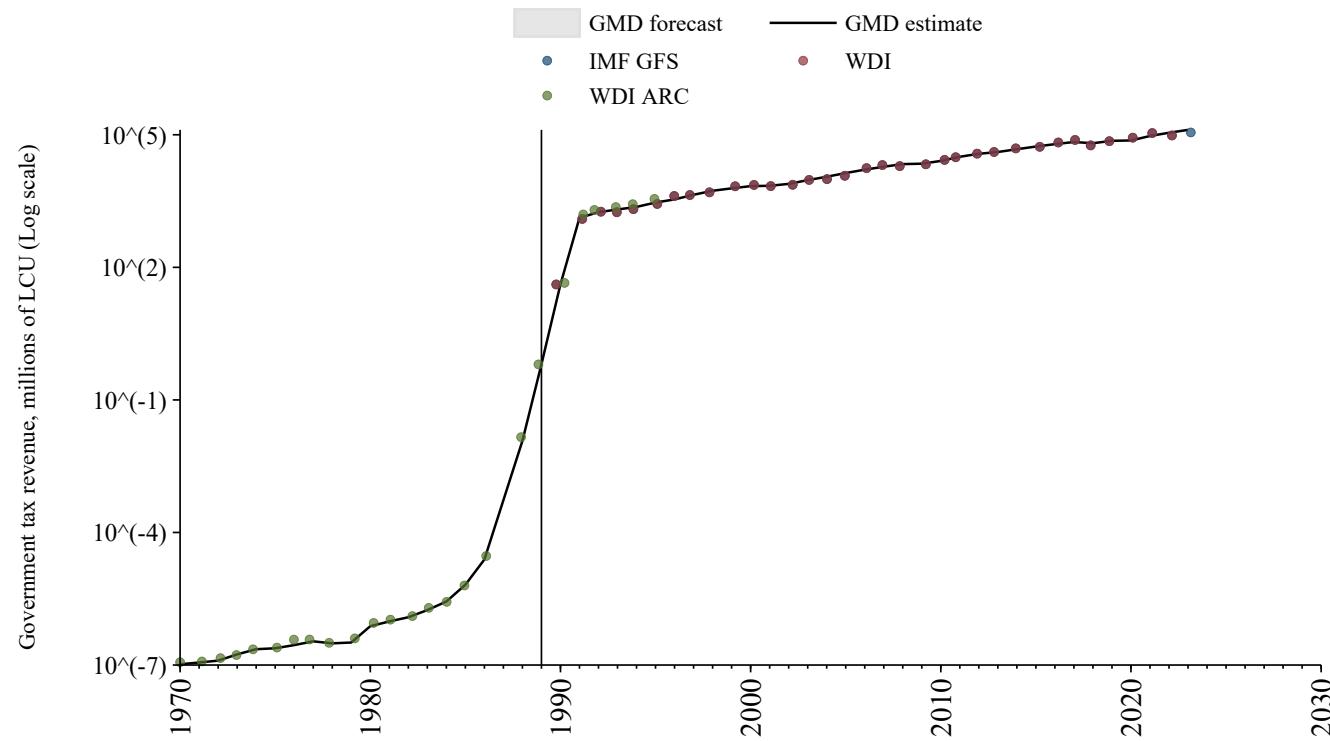
New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1870 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 136.3%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 115%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 115%).
OECD (2024)	1973 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 115.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 113.1%).
OECD (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



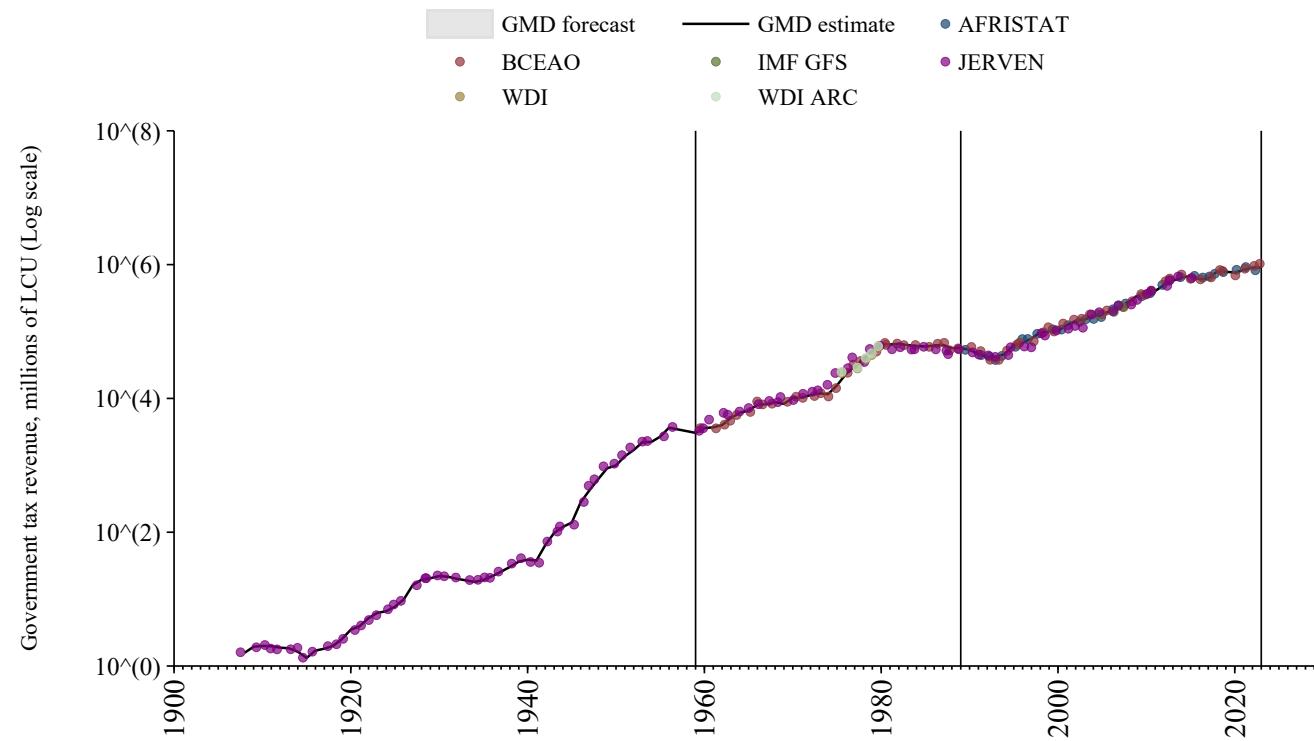
Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 89.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



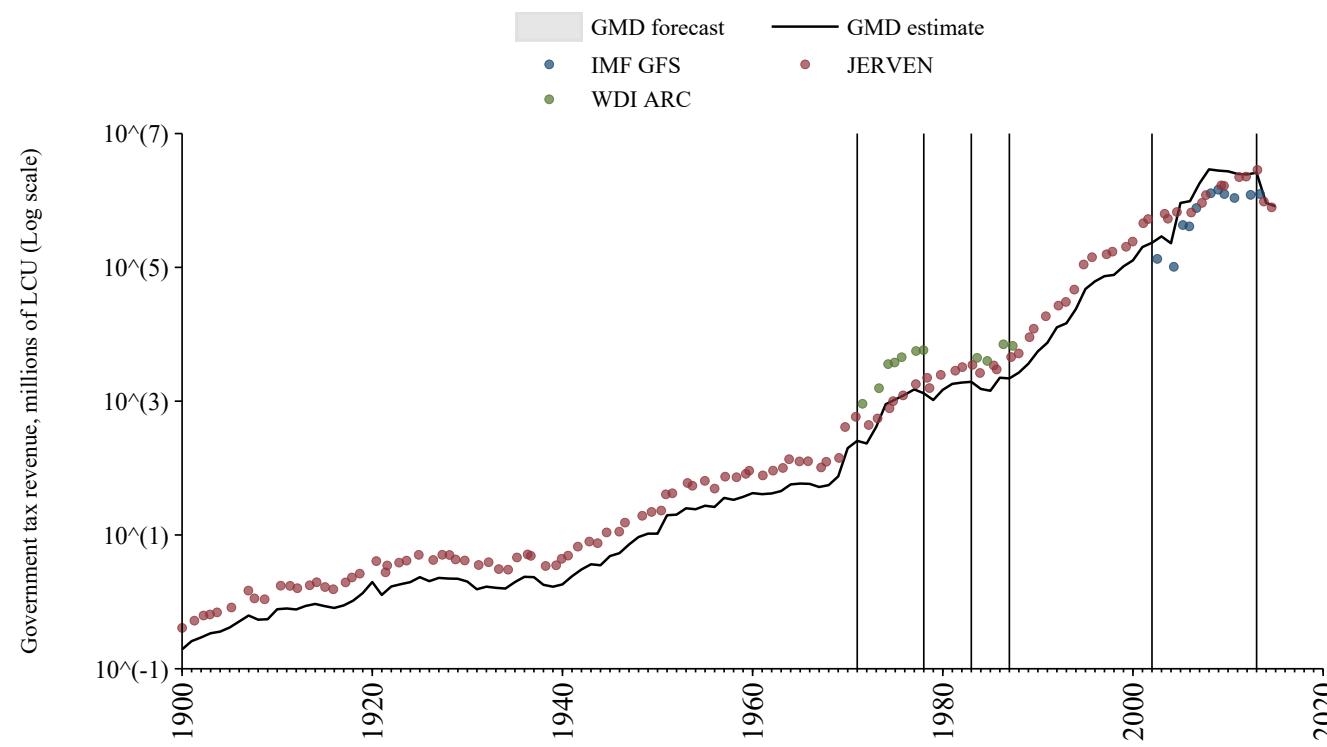
Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1908 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.4%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



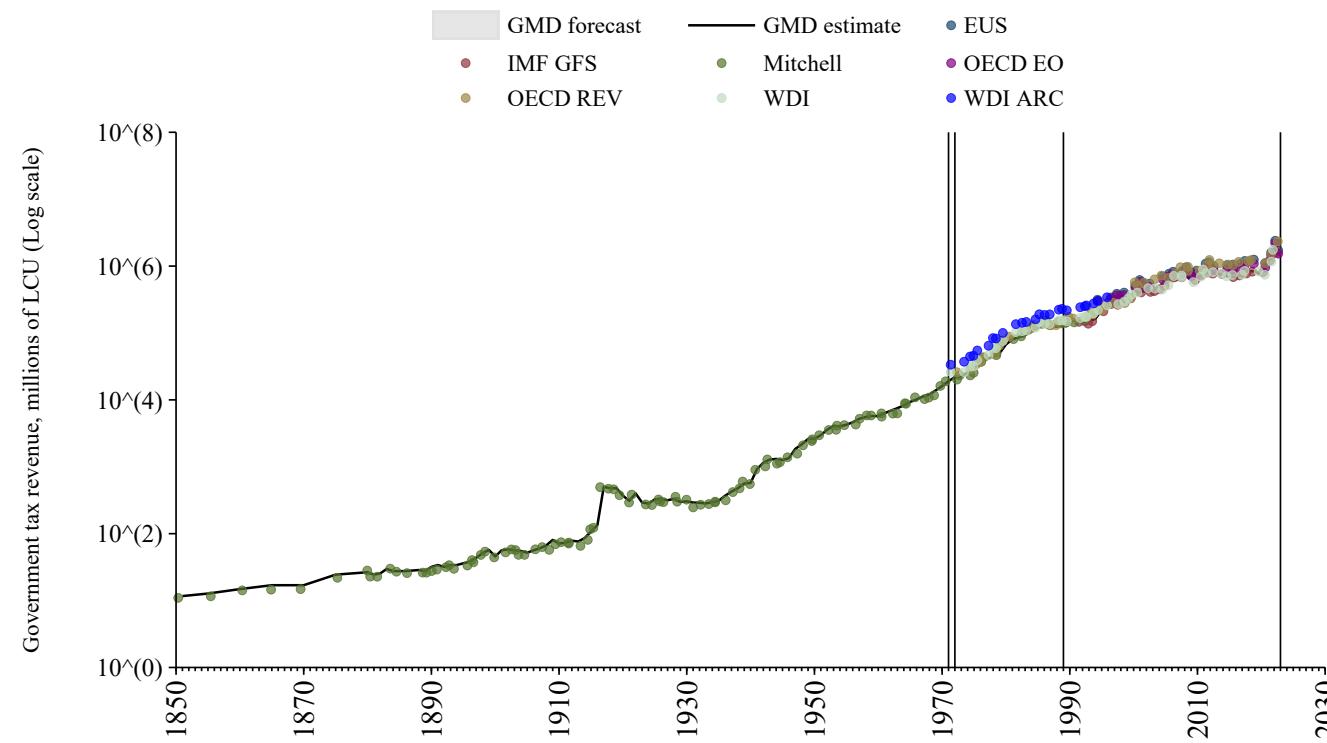
Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 47.7%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 25.5%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1979 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 62.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1984 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 34%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1988 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003: (ratio = 45.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2003 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 216.9%).
Albers et al. (2023)	2014 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016



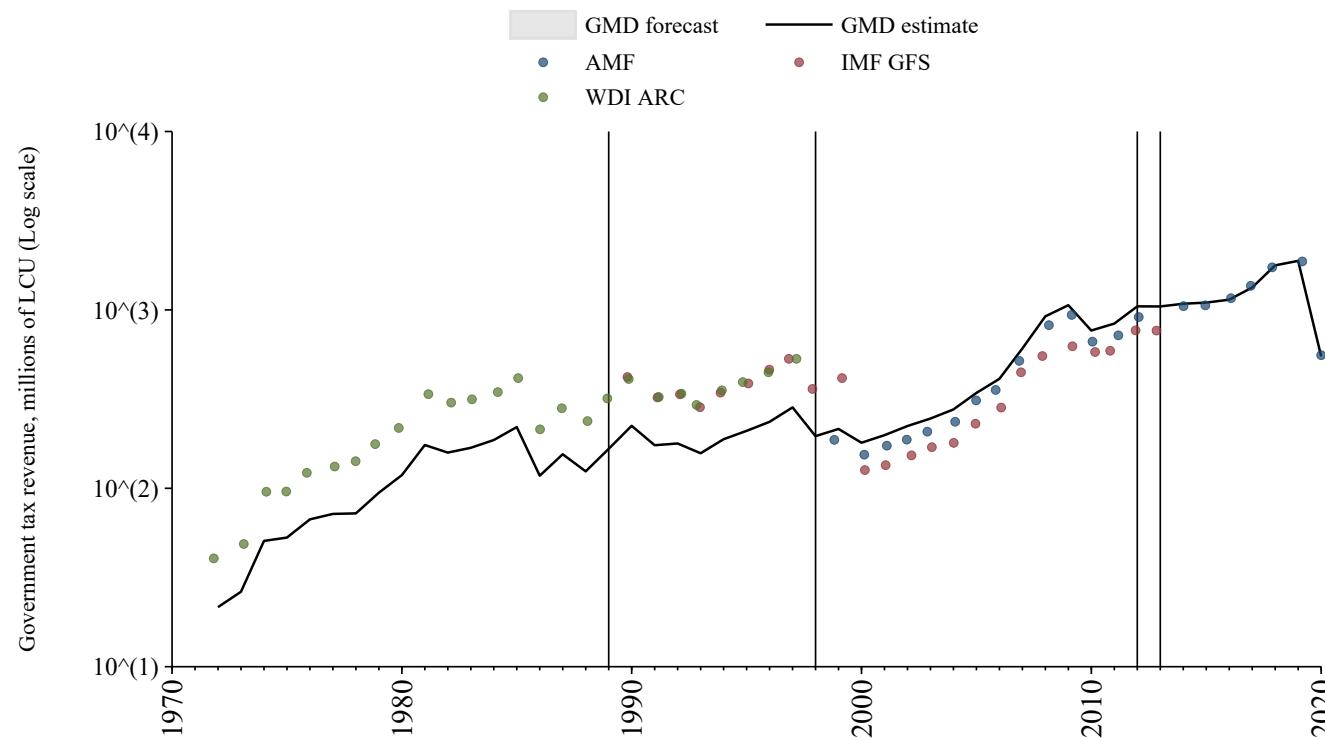
Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1851 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 106.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 83.5%).
OECD (2024)	1973 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 86.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Commission (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 80.2%).



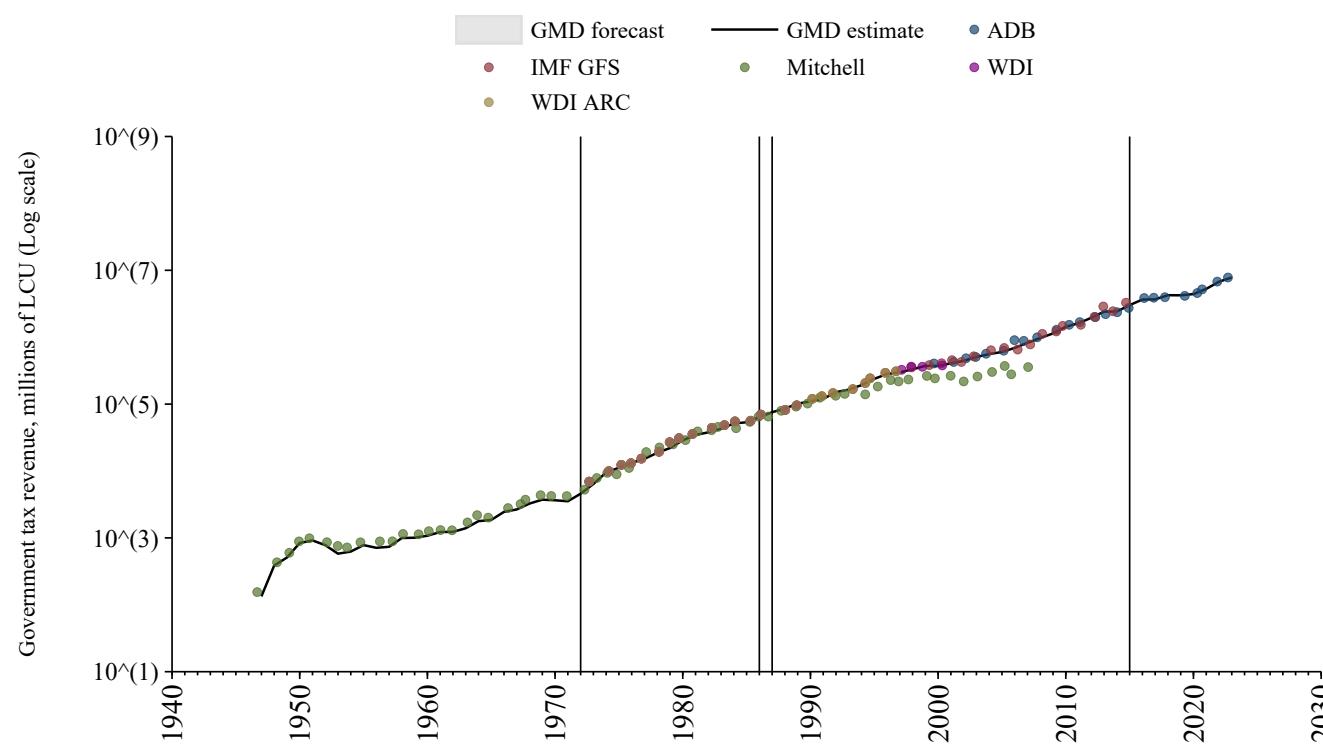
Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 53.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 53.3%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 115.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 136.5%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2014 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



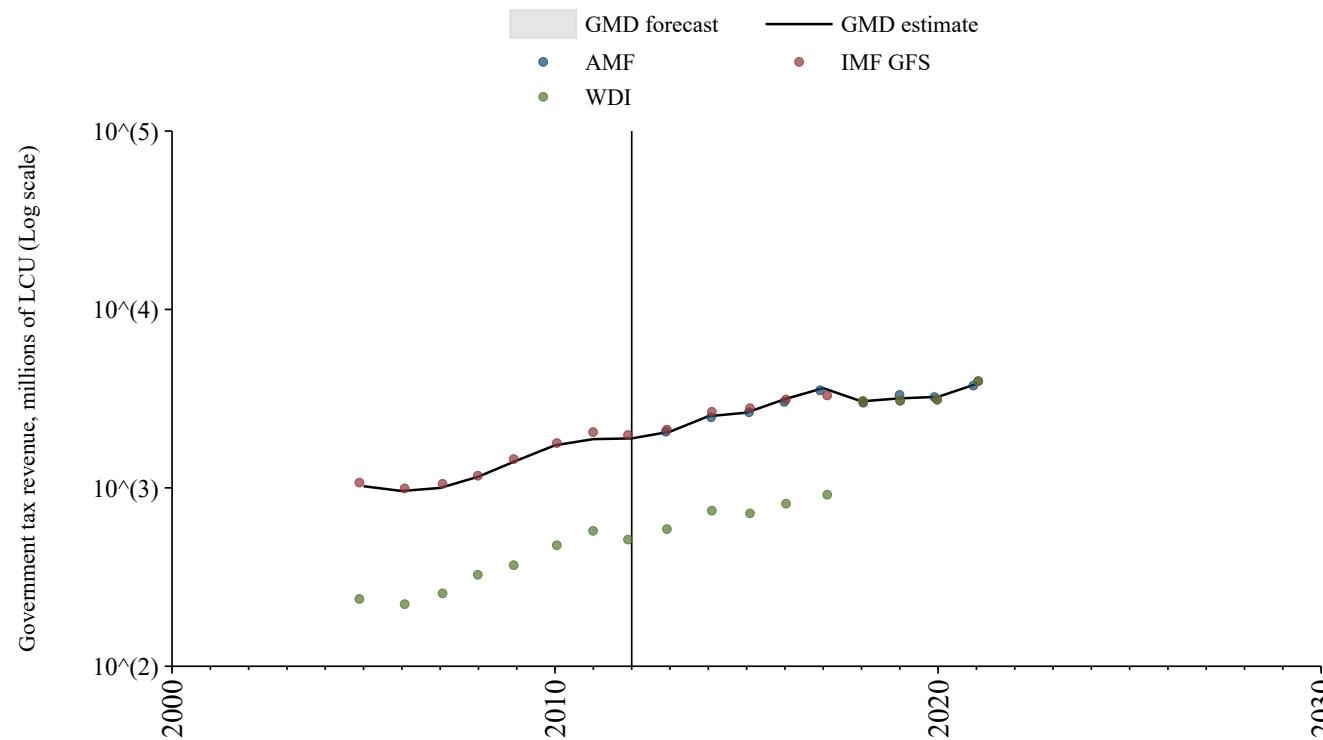
Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 86.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1973 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 92.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1987 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 113.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1988 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 96.4%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2016 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



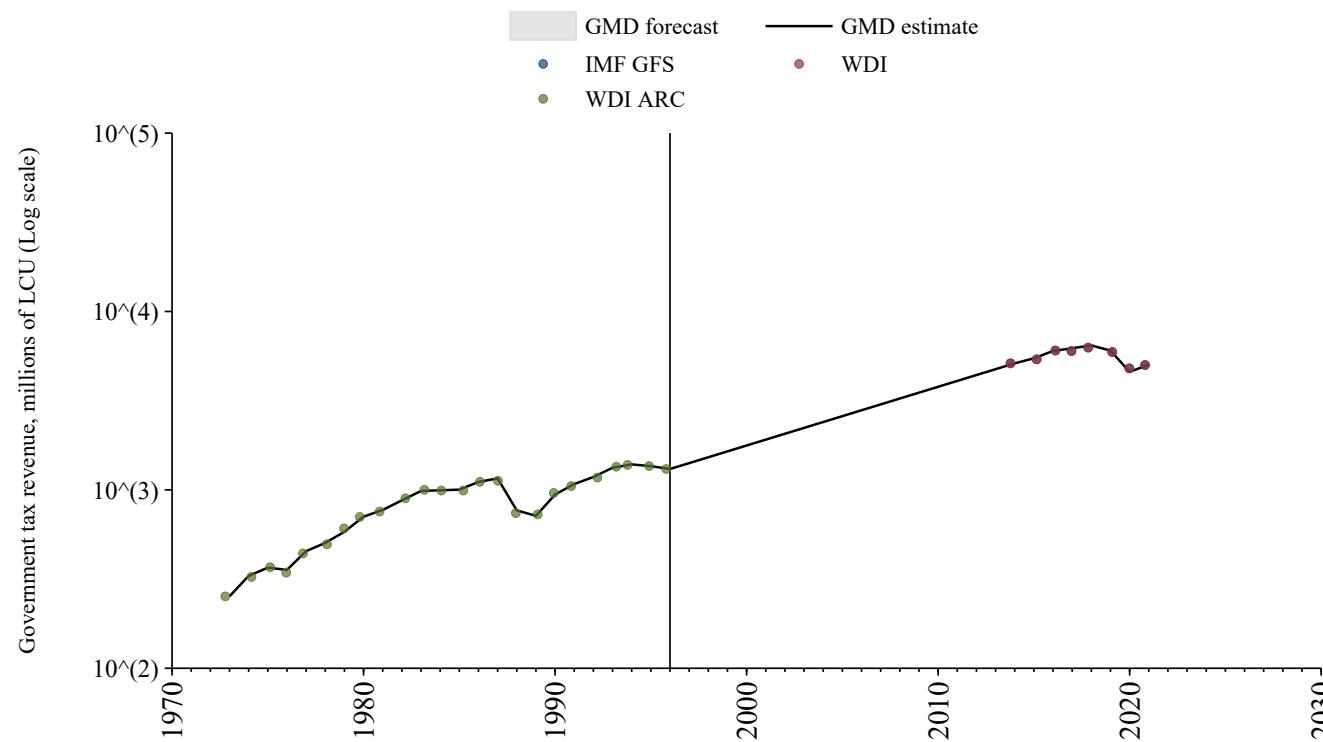
Palestine

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2005 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 95.4%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



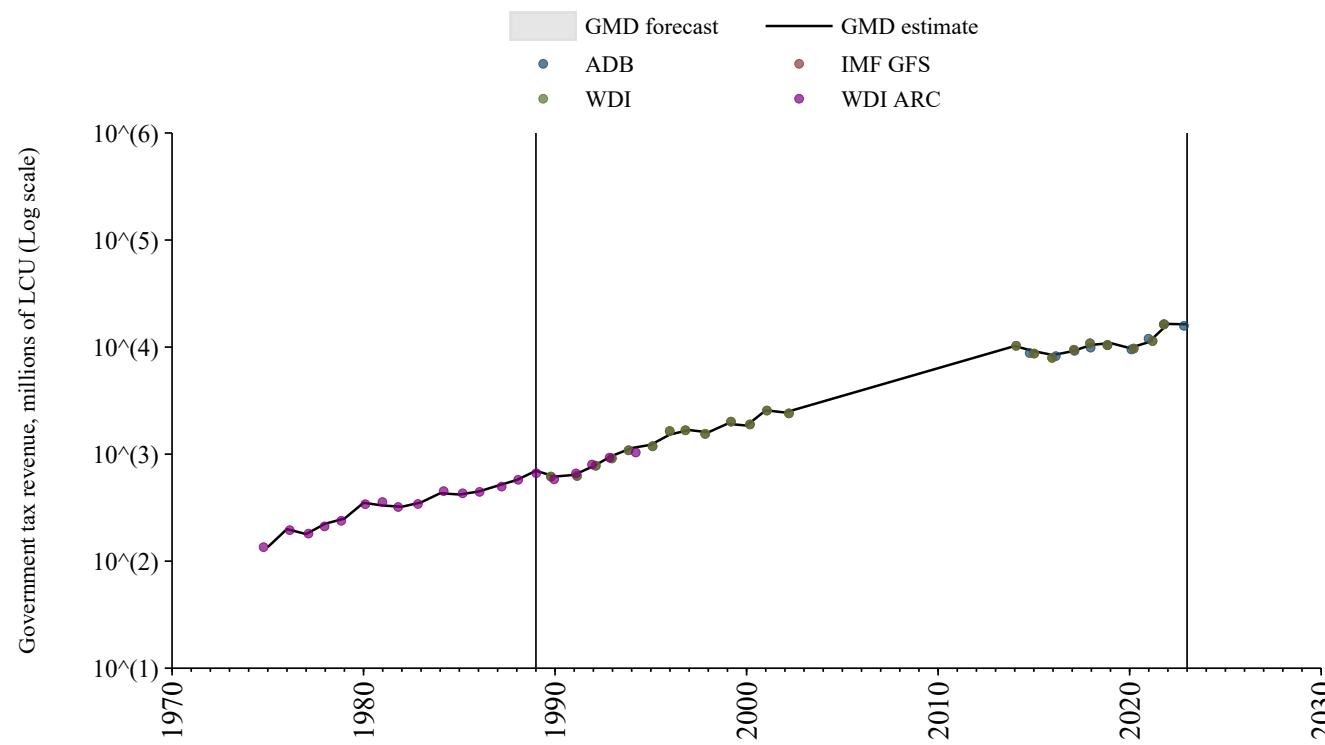
Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1973 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1997 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



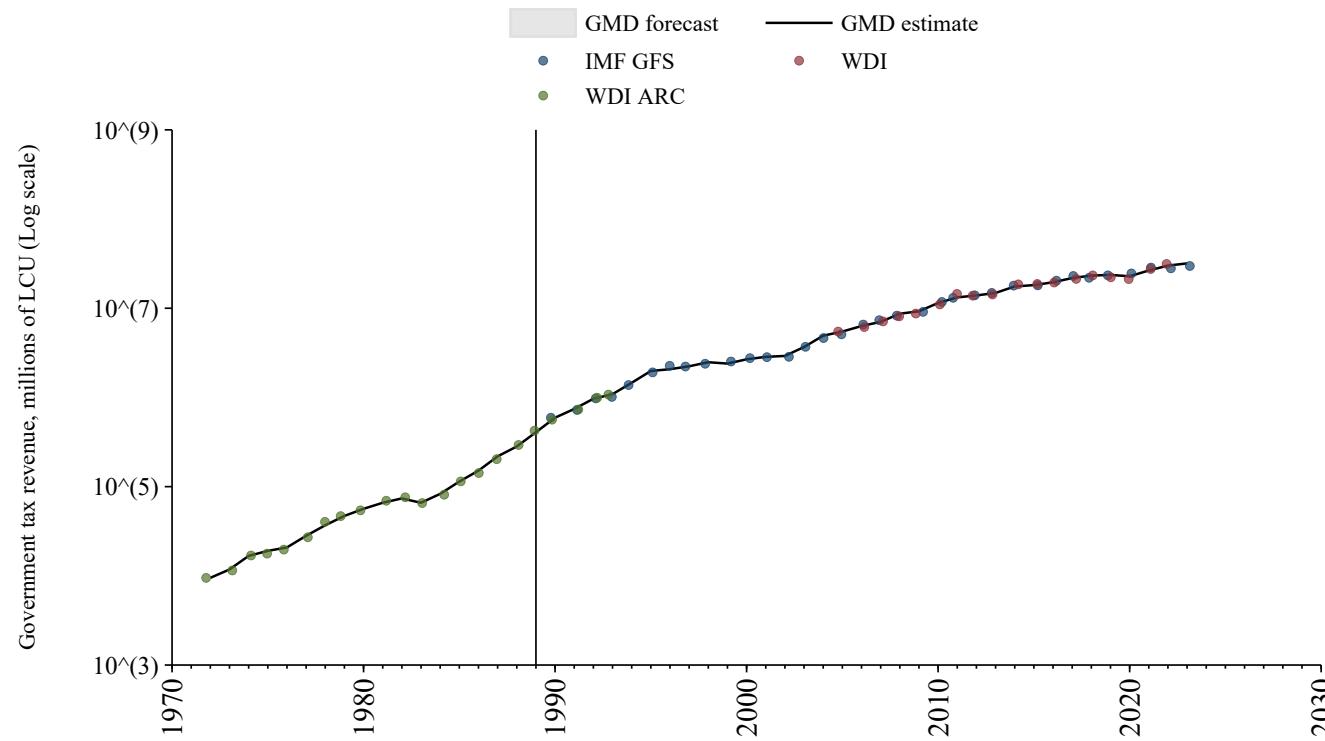
Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



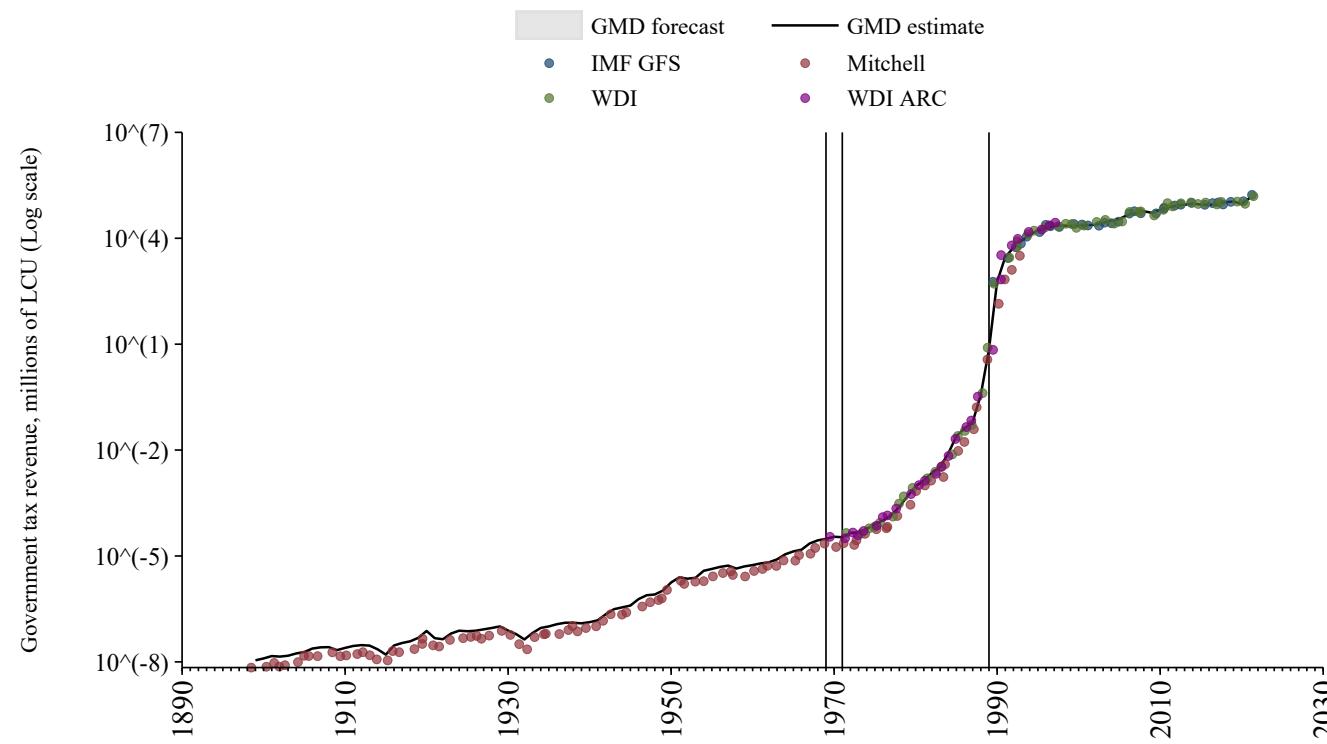
Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



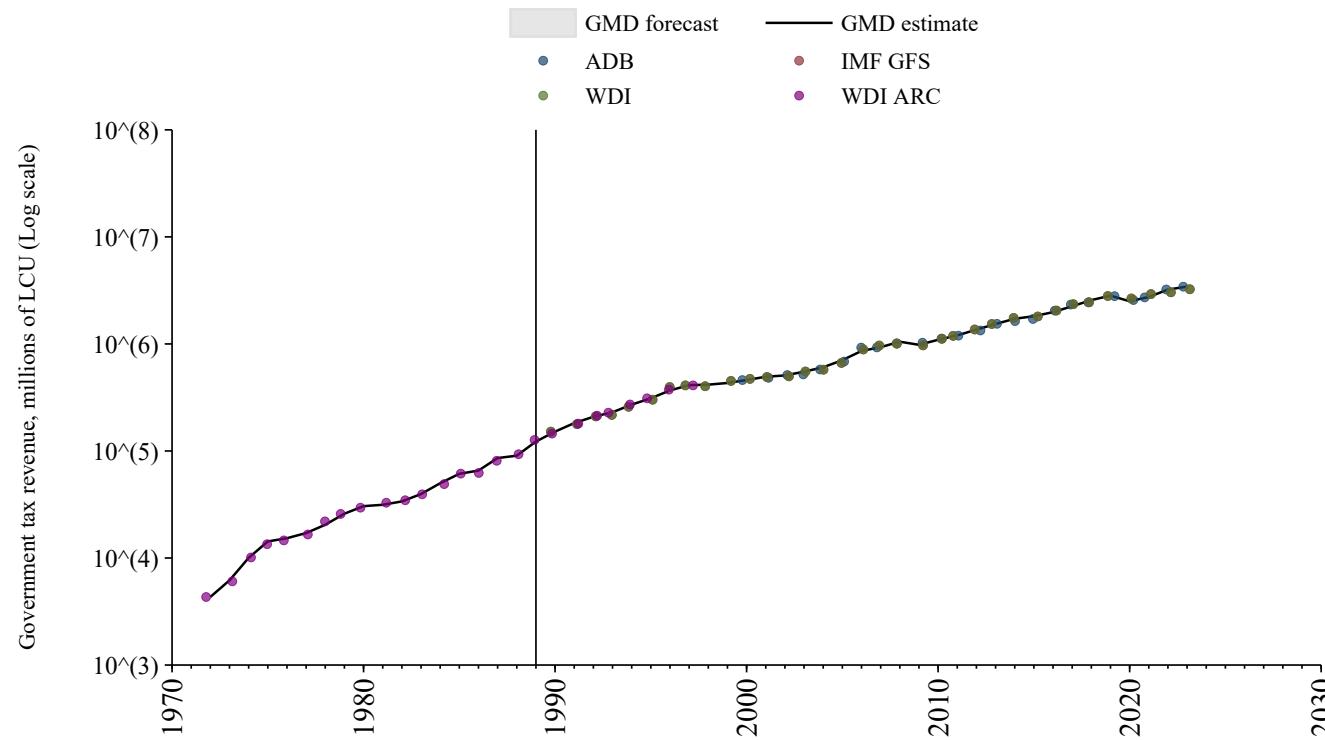
Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1899 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 160.6%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



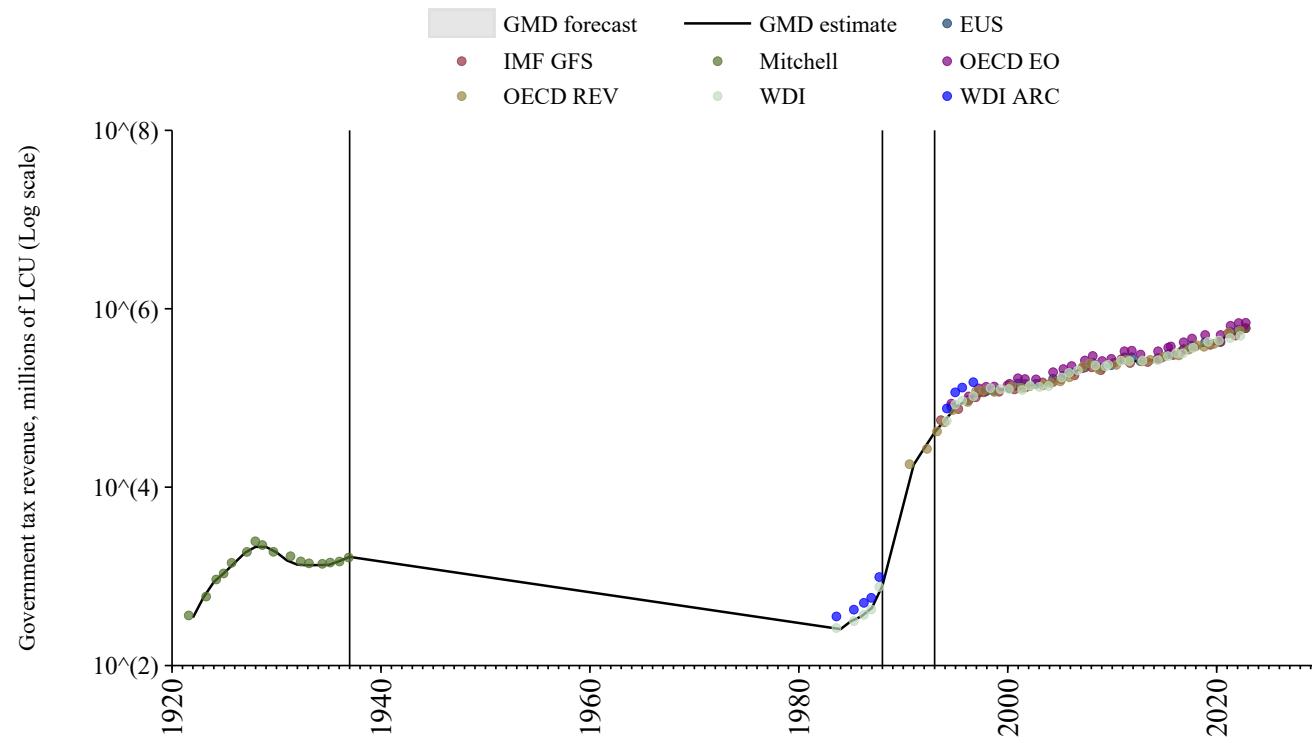
Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



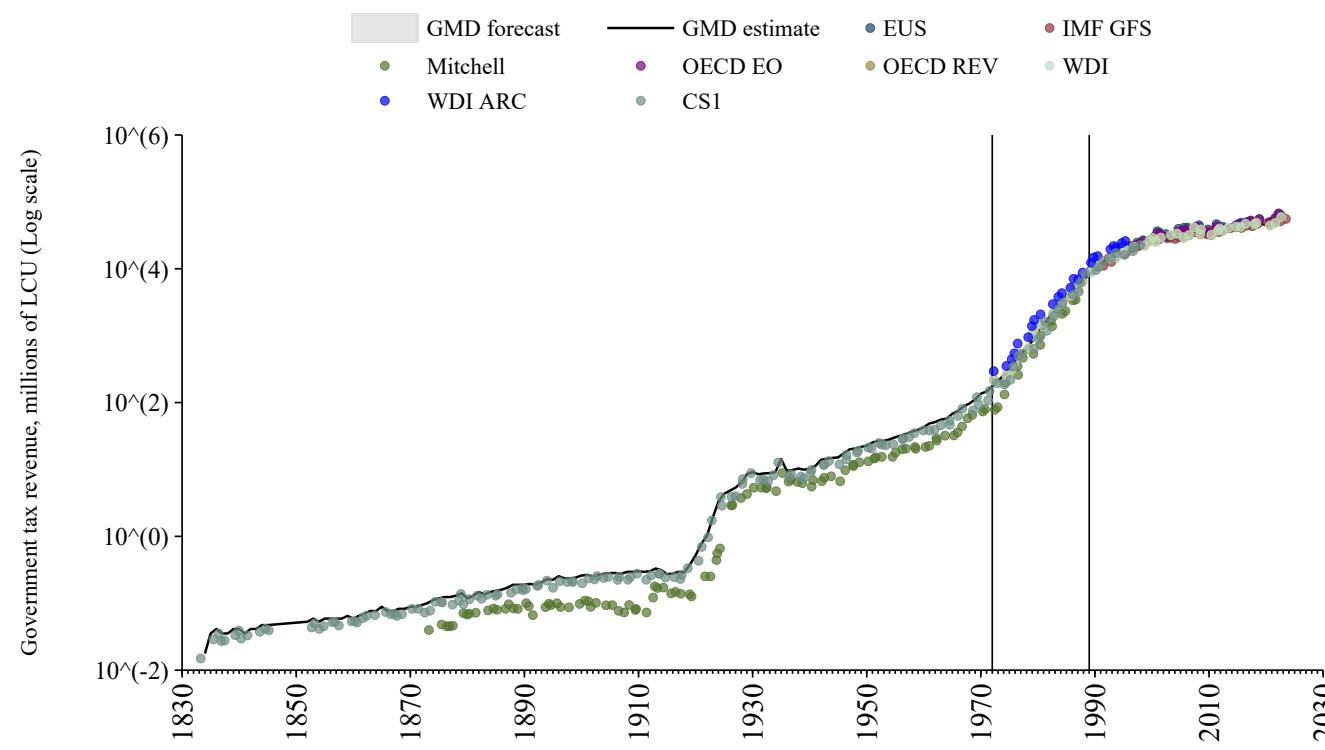
Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1922 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 94.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1938 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 97.3%).
OECD (2024)	1989 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 98.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



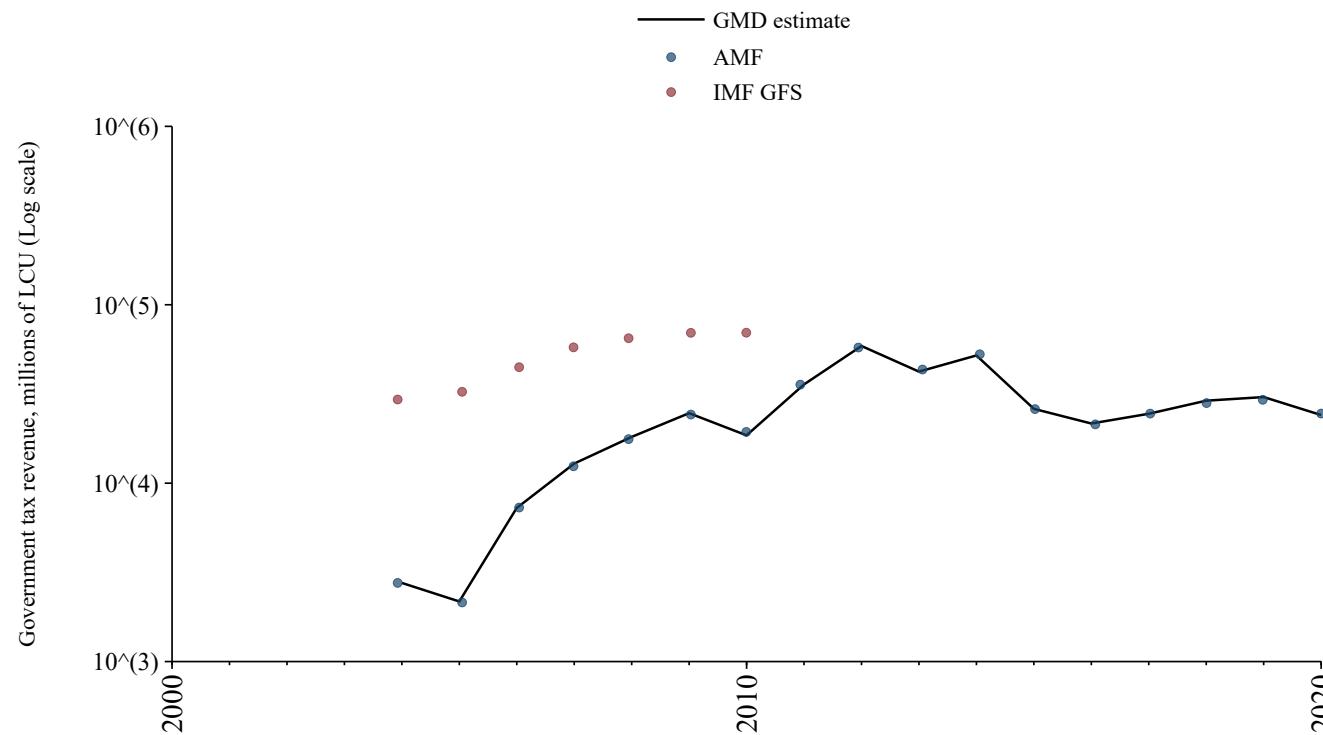
Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Instituto Nacional de Estatística (2001)	1834 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 118.4%).
OECD (2024)	1973 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 96.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



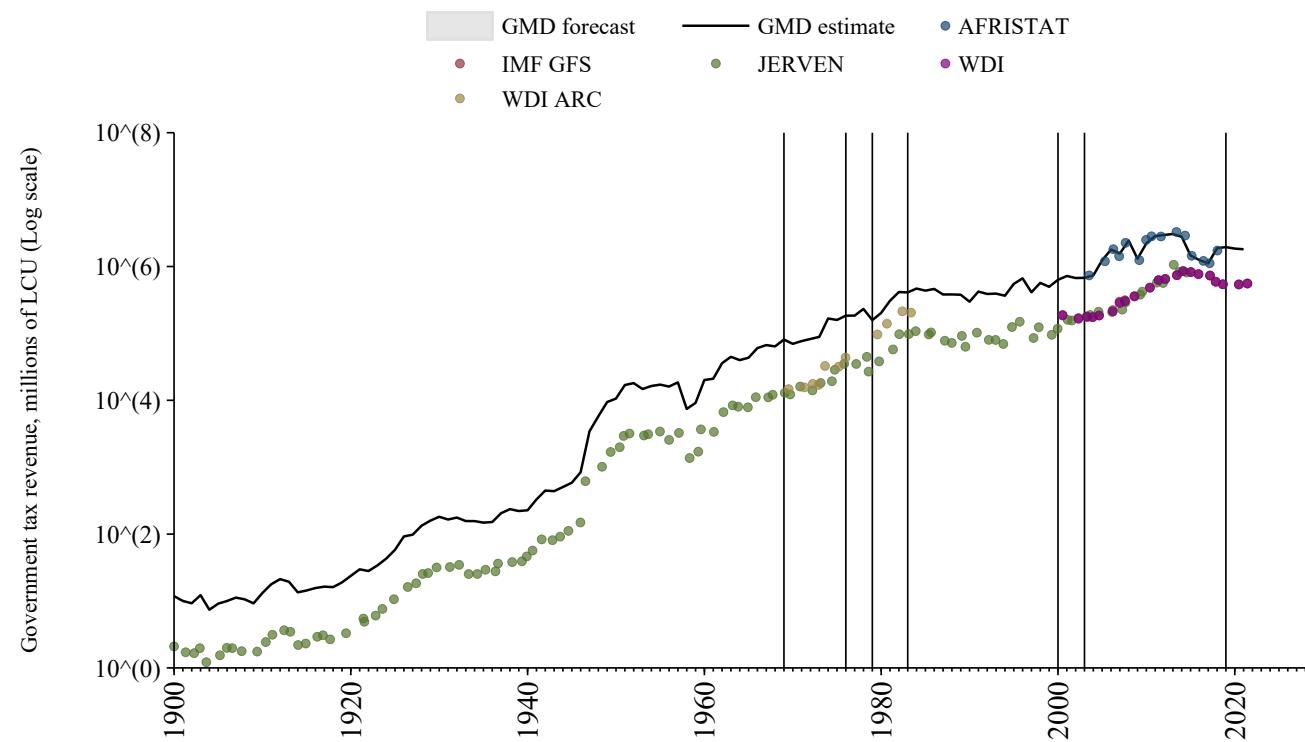
Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2004 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



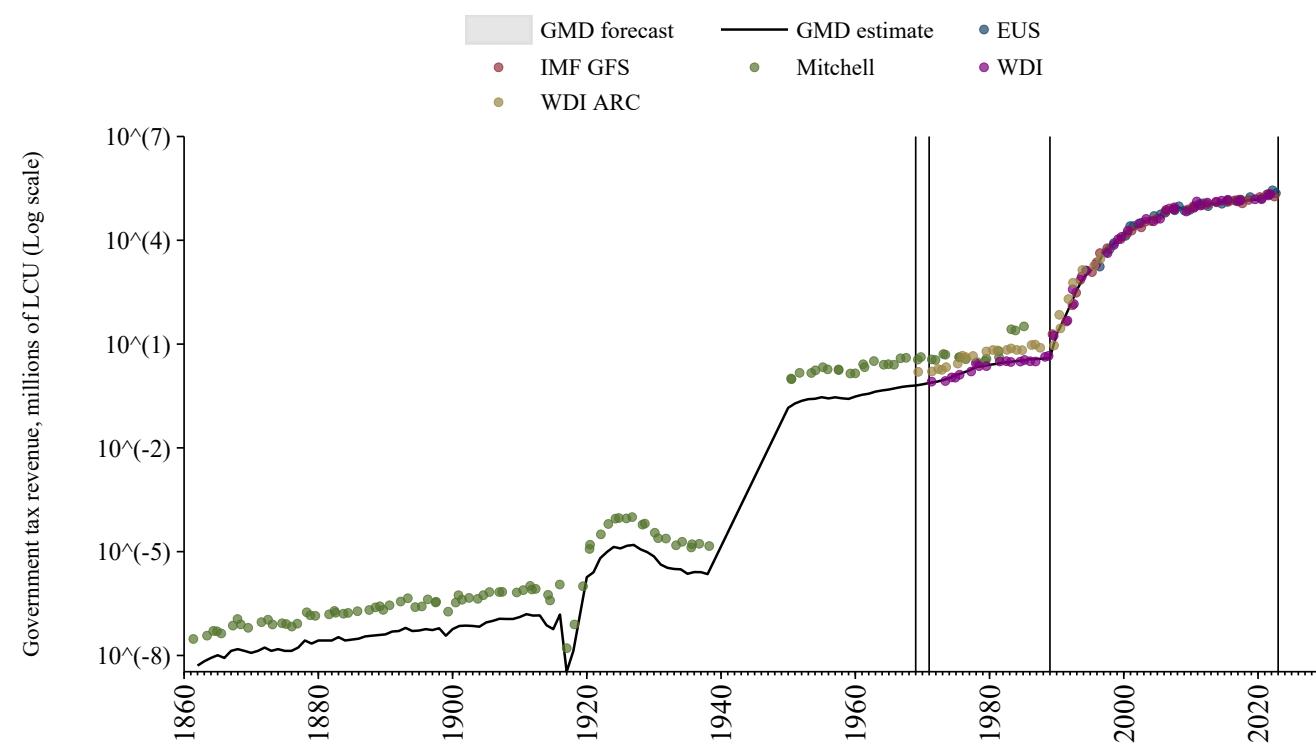
Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 564.2%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 474.8%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1977 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 555.6%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 208.6%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1984 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = 470.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2001 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004: (ratio = 382.8%).
African Union (2024)	2004 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2019 - 2021	Spliced using overlapping data in 2022: (ratio = 335.6%).



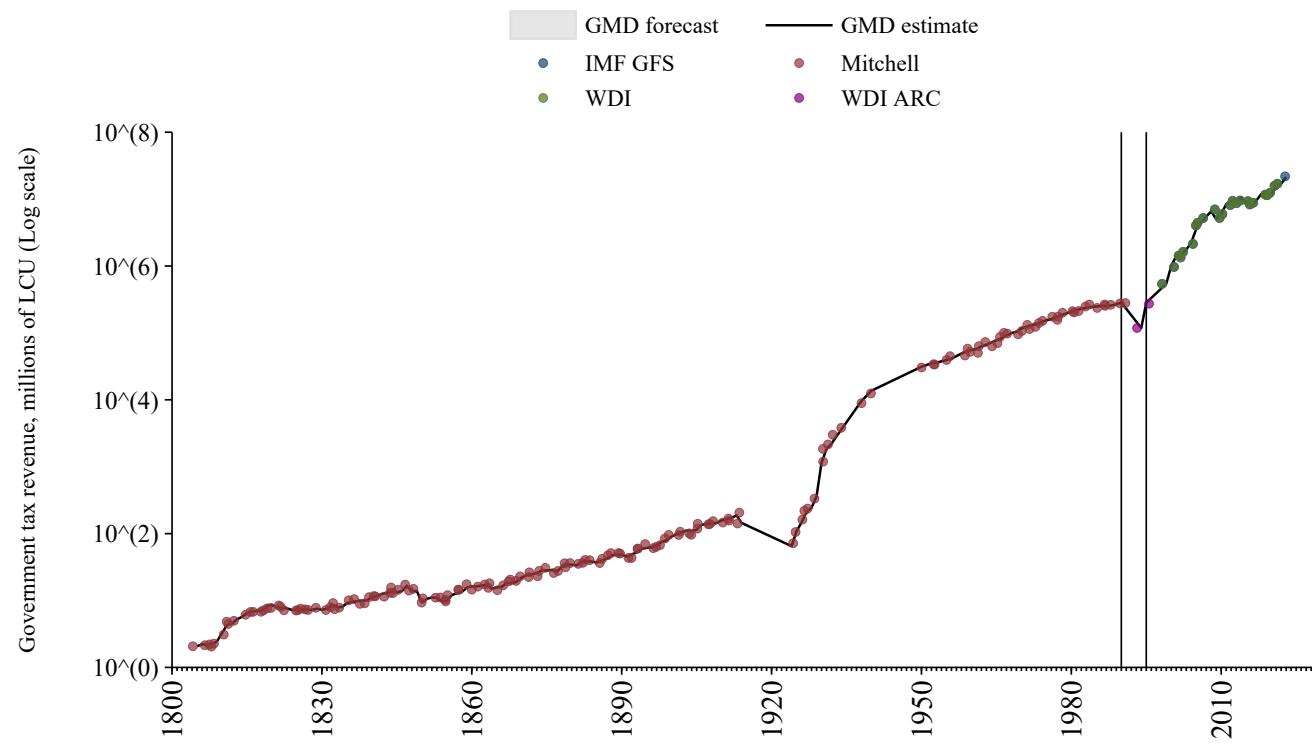
Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1862 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 16.9%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 43.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 98%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Commission (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 91.2%).



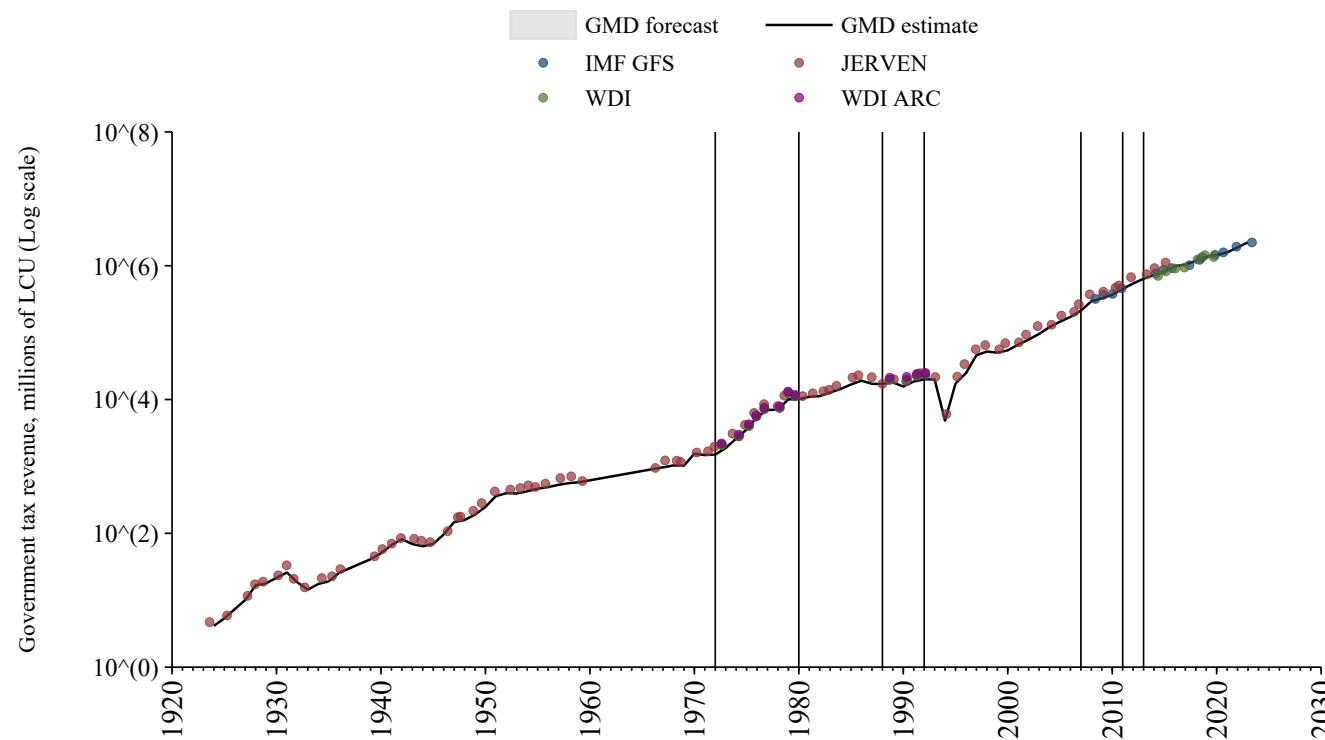
Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1805 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1991 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1996 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



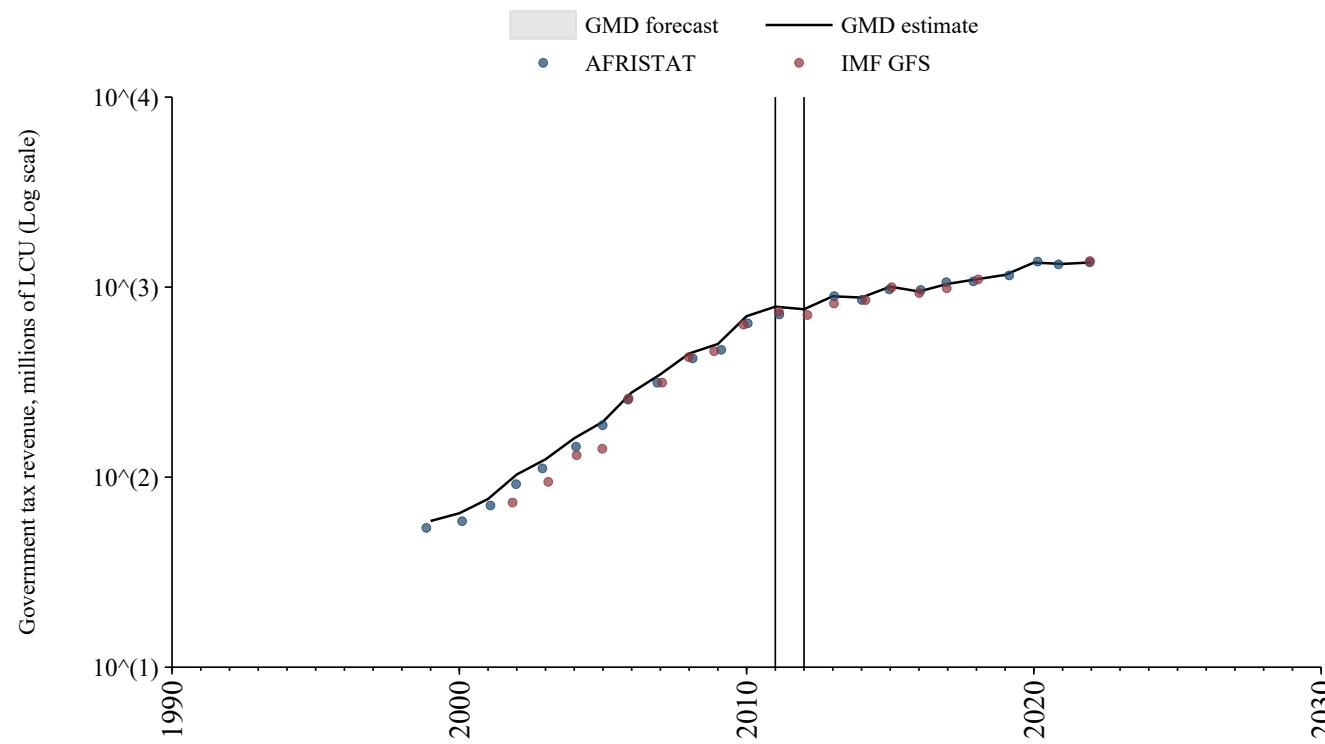
Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1924 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 87.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1973 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 89.6%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1981 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 89.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1989 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 86.6%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1993 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = 83.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2008 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 89.4%).
Albers et al. (2023)	2012 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 84.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2014 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



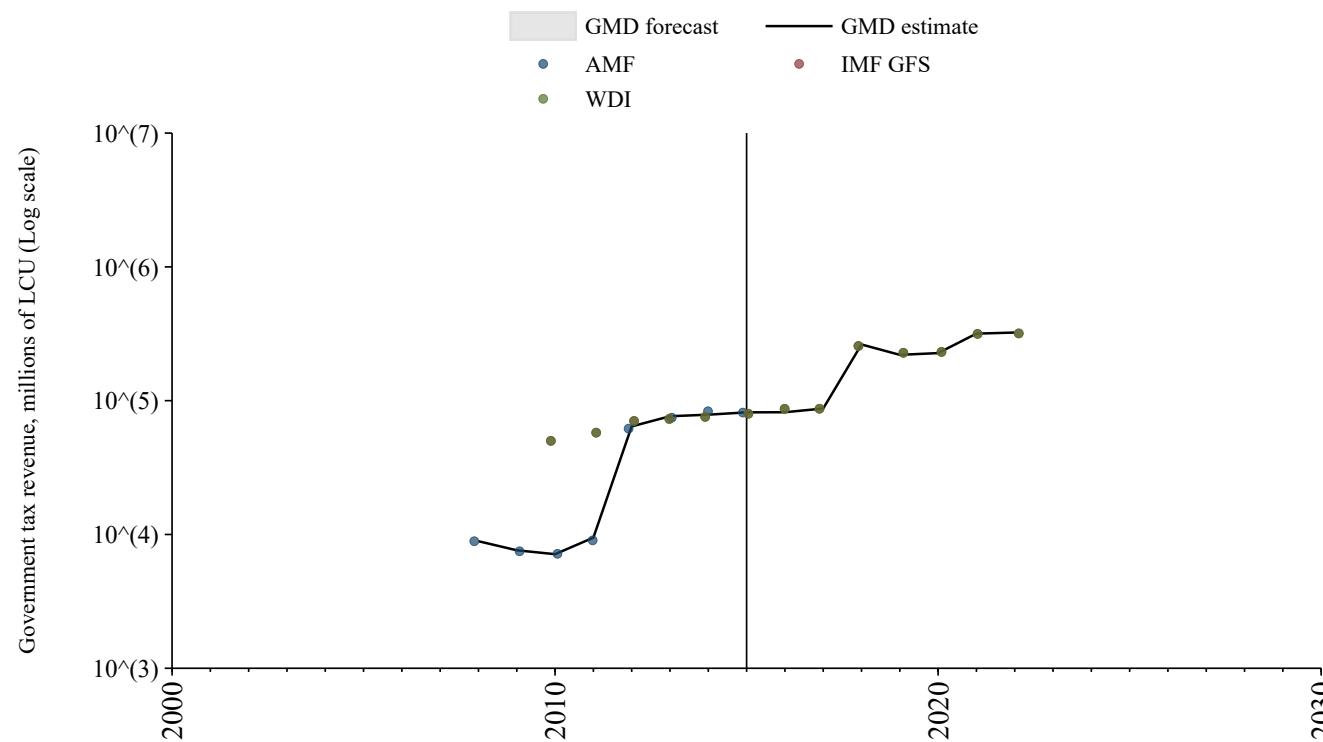
Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
African Union (2024)	1999 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 108.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2012 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 108.7%).
African Union (2024)	2013 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



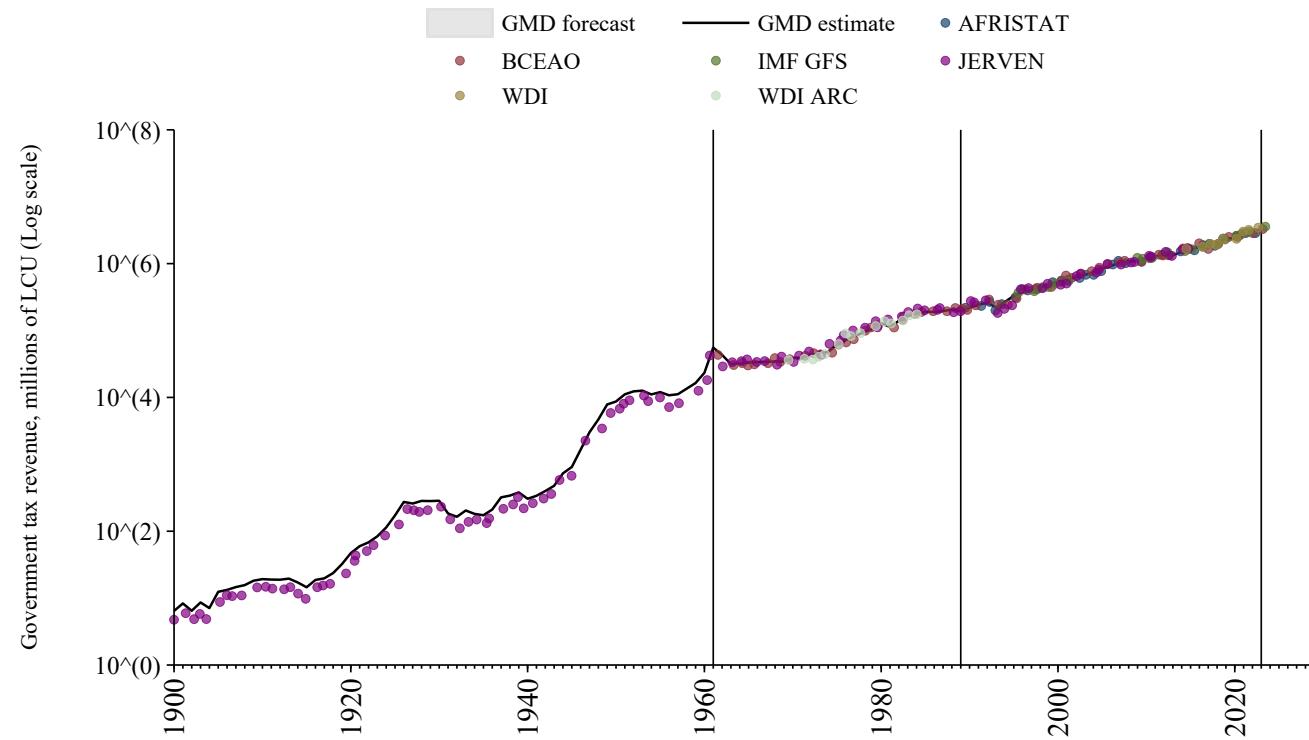
Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2008 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2016 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



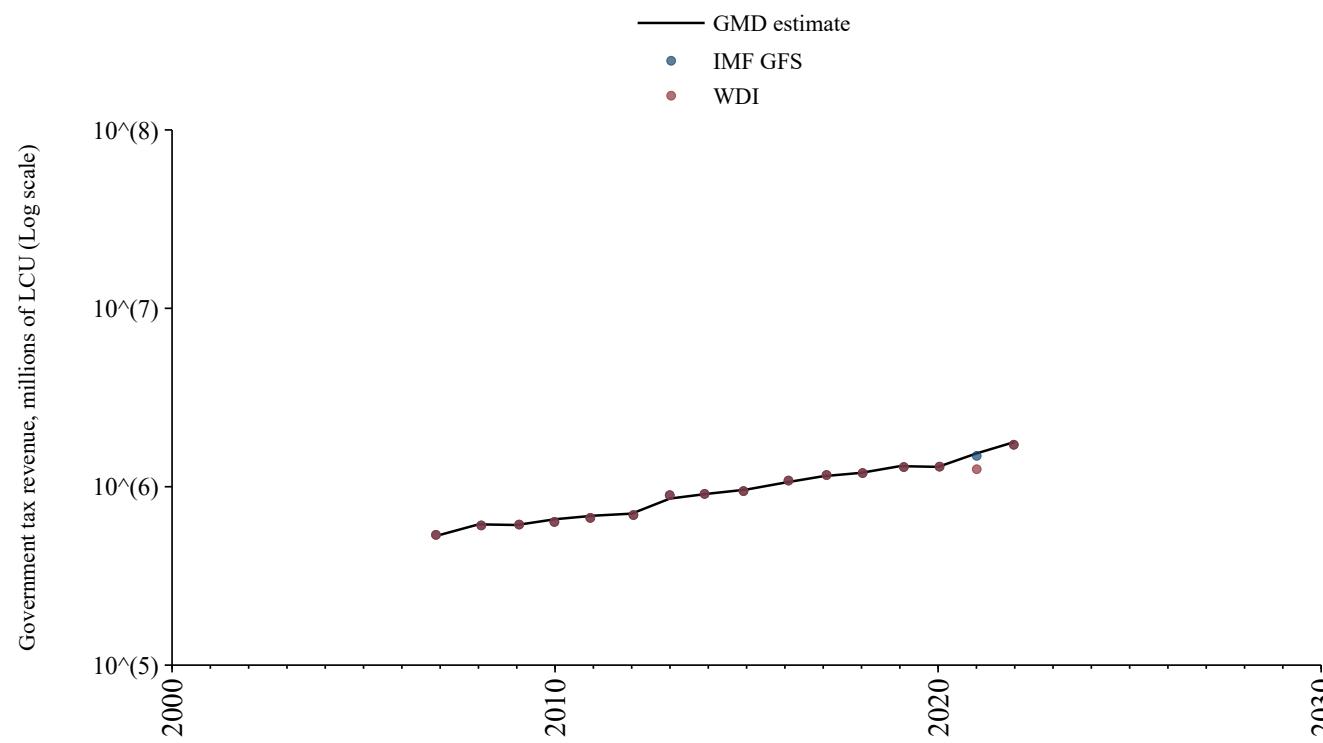
Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 135.3%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1962 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



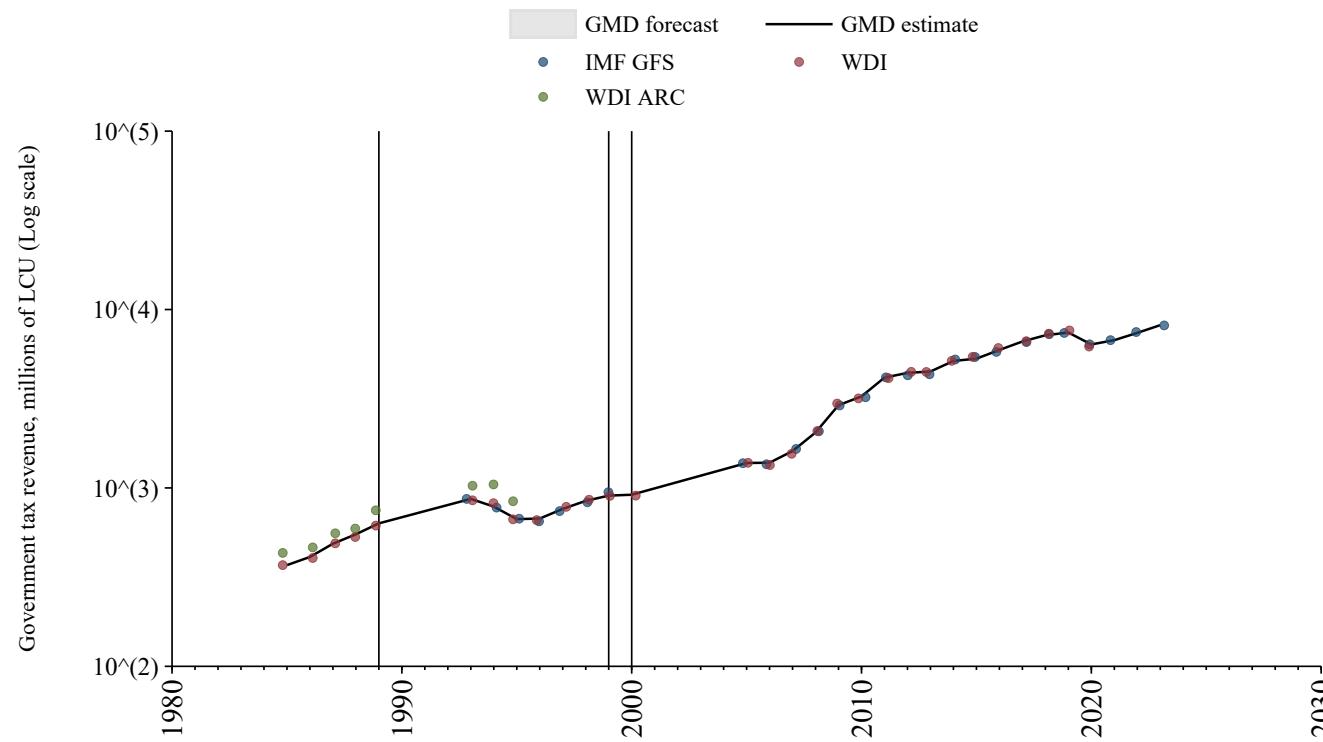
Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2007 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



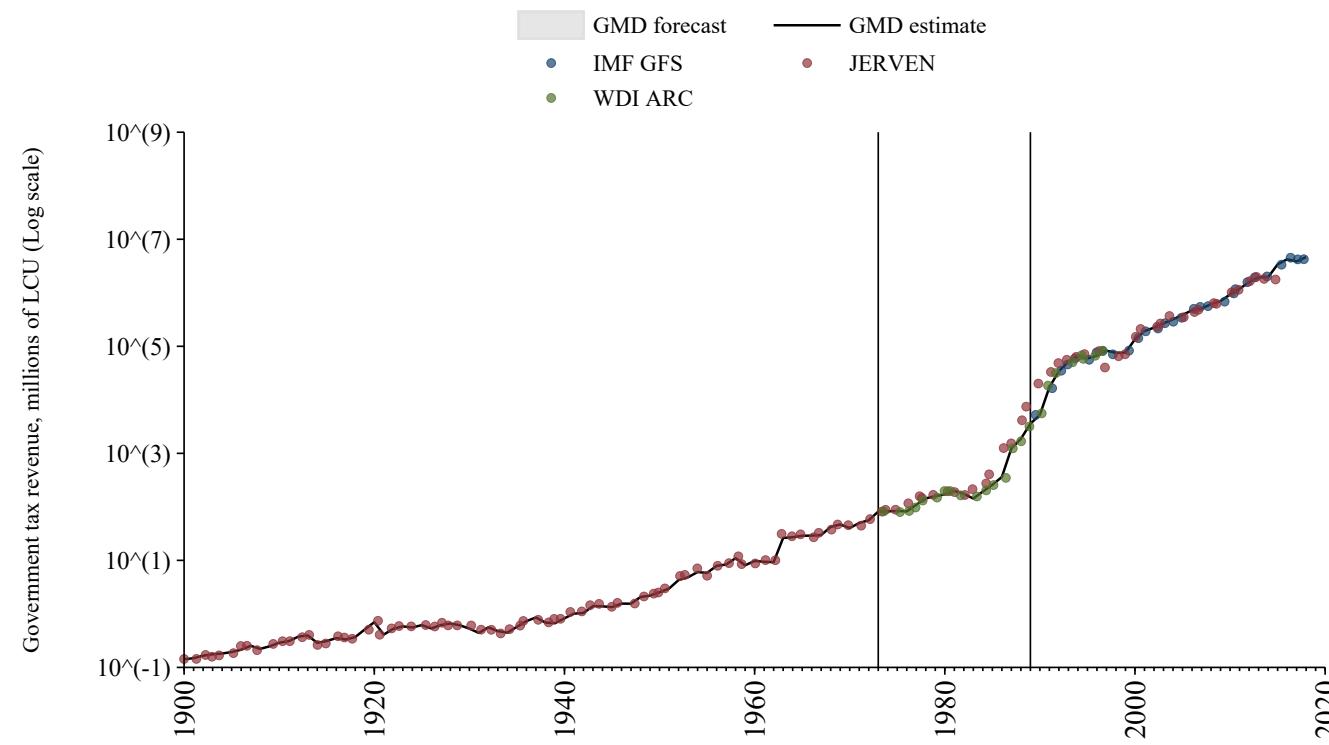
Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1985 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2001 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



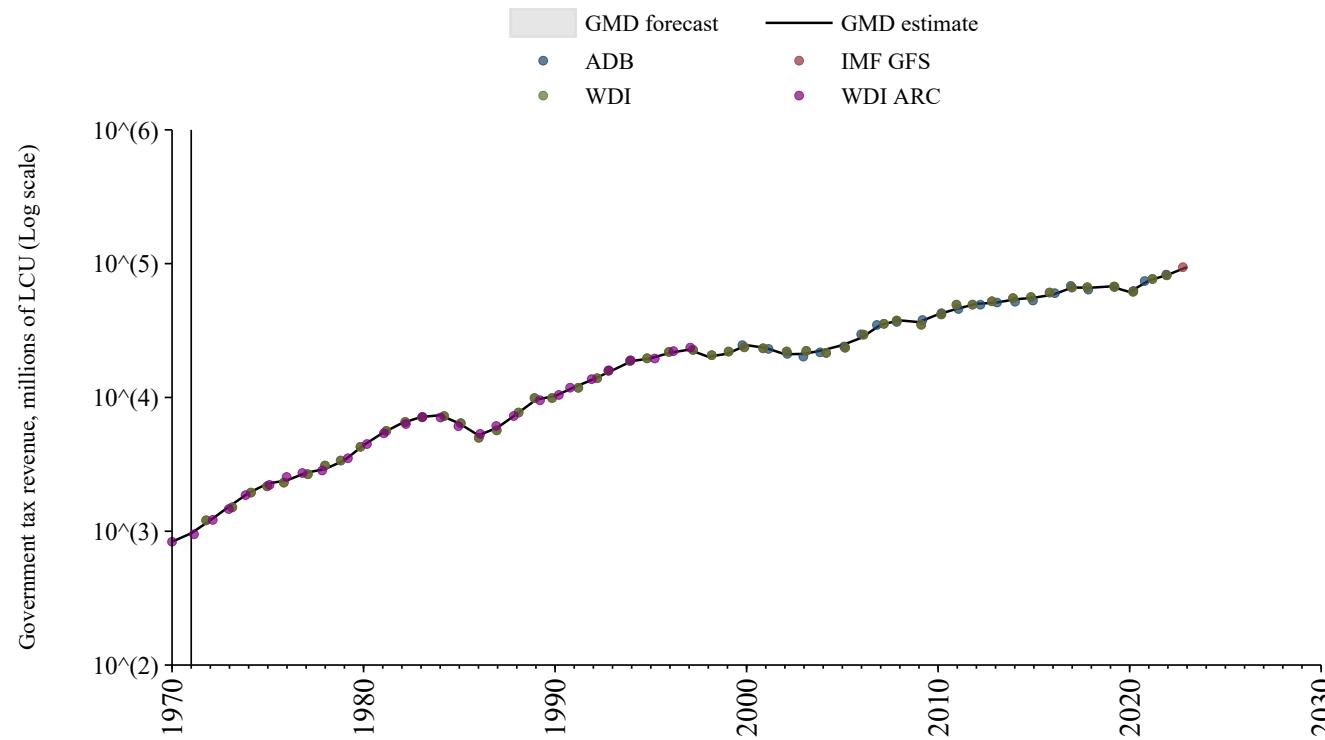
Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974: (ratio = 98.7%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1974 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019



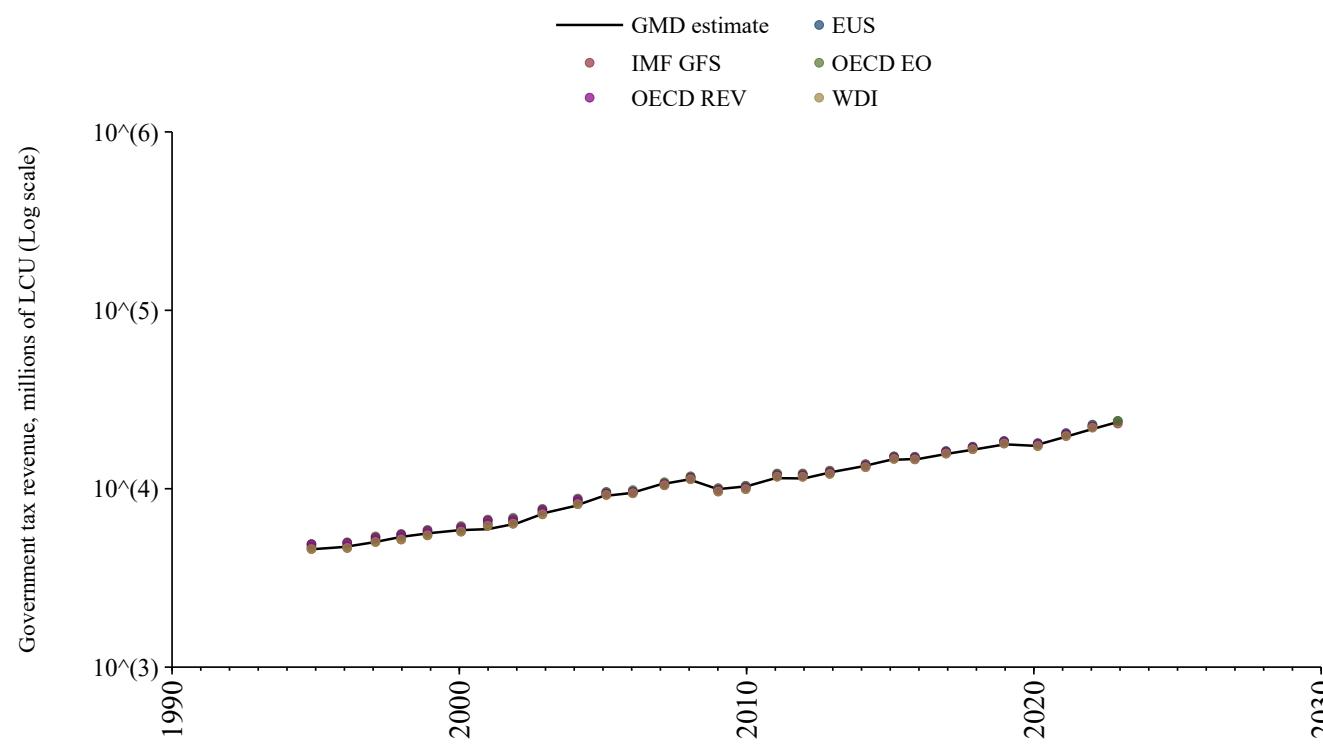
Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



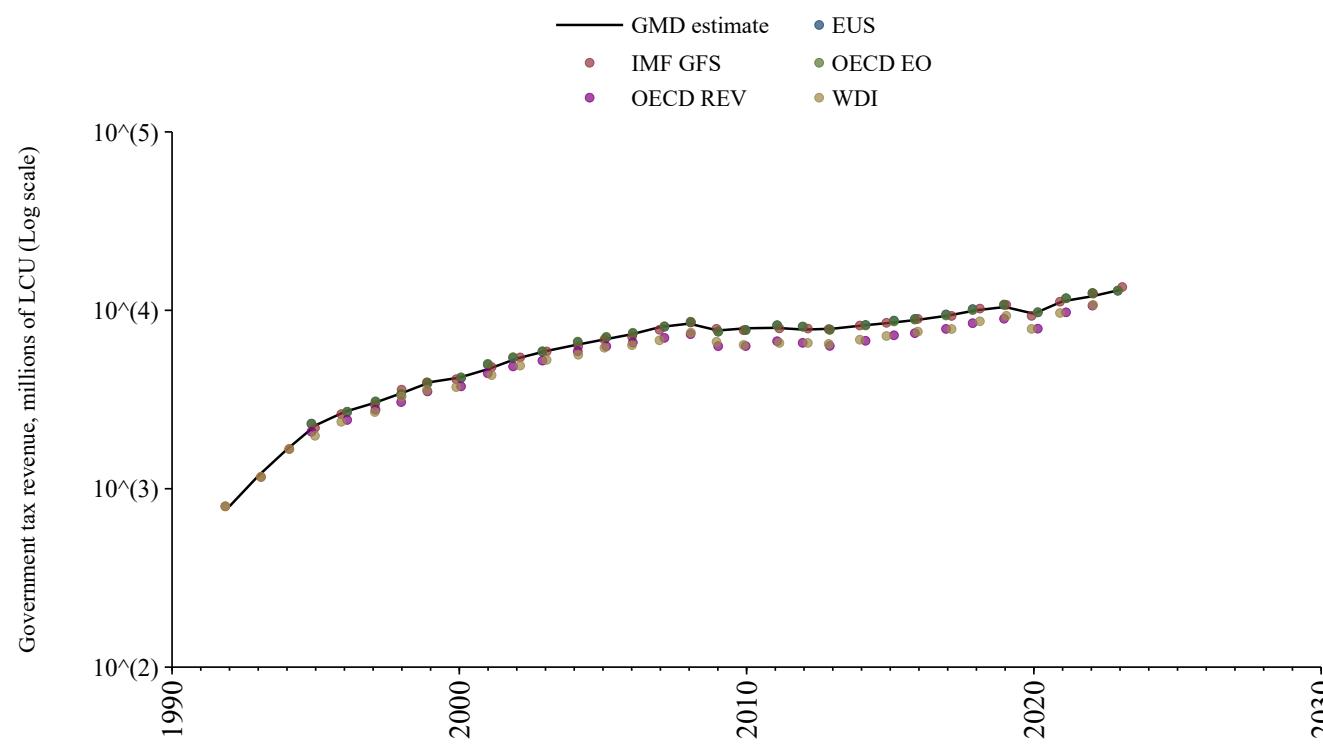
Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



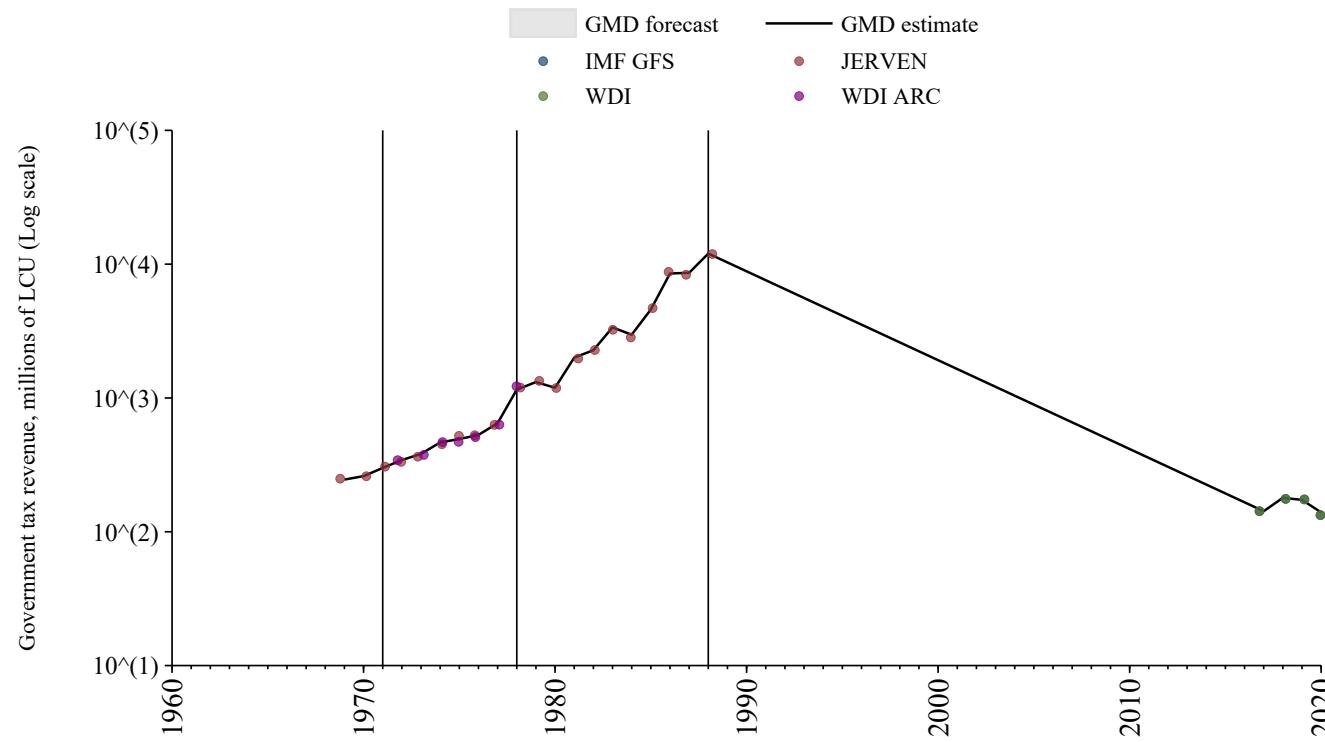
Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



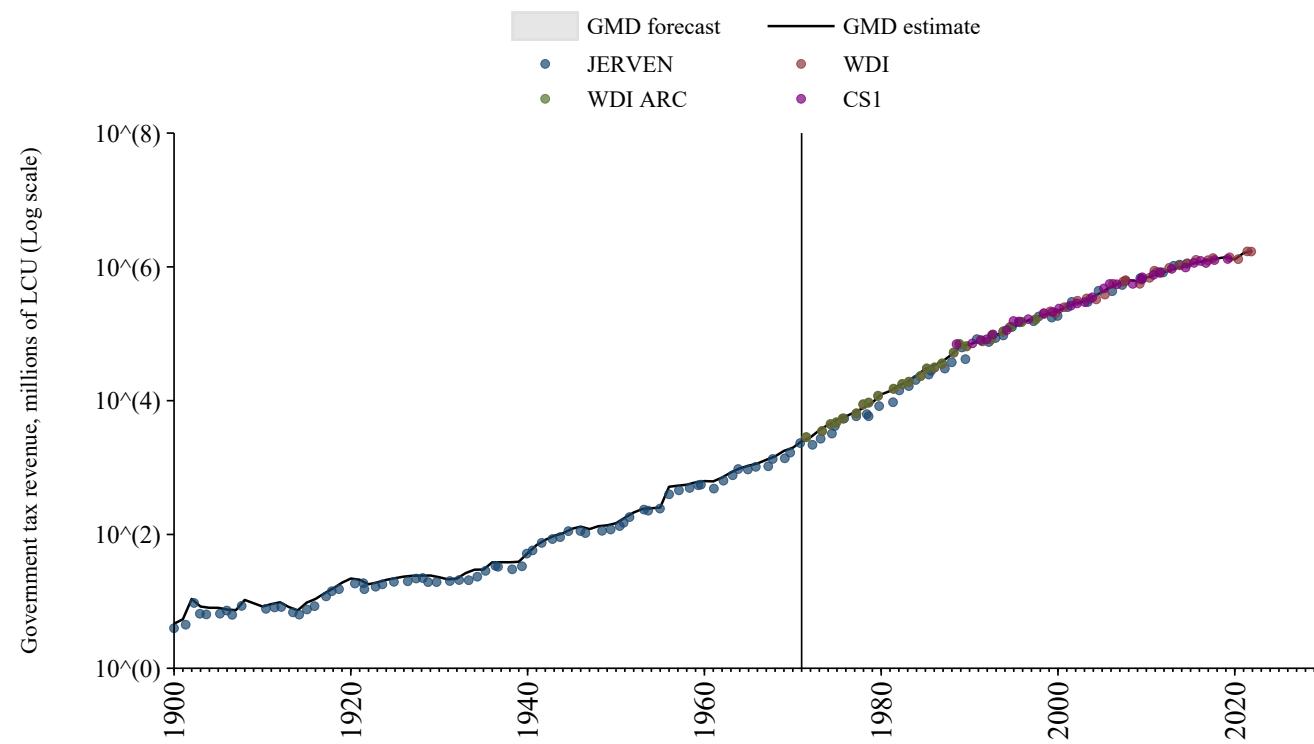
Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1969 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 98.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 100.1%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1979 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1989 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



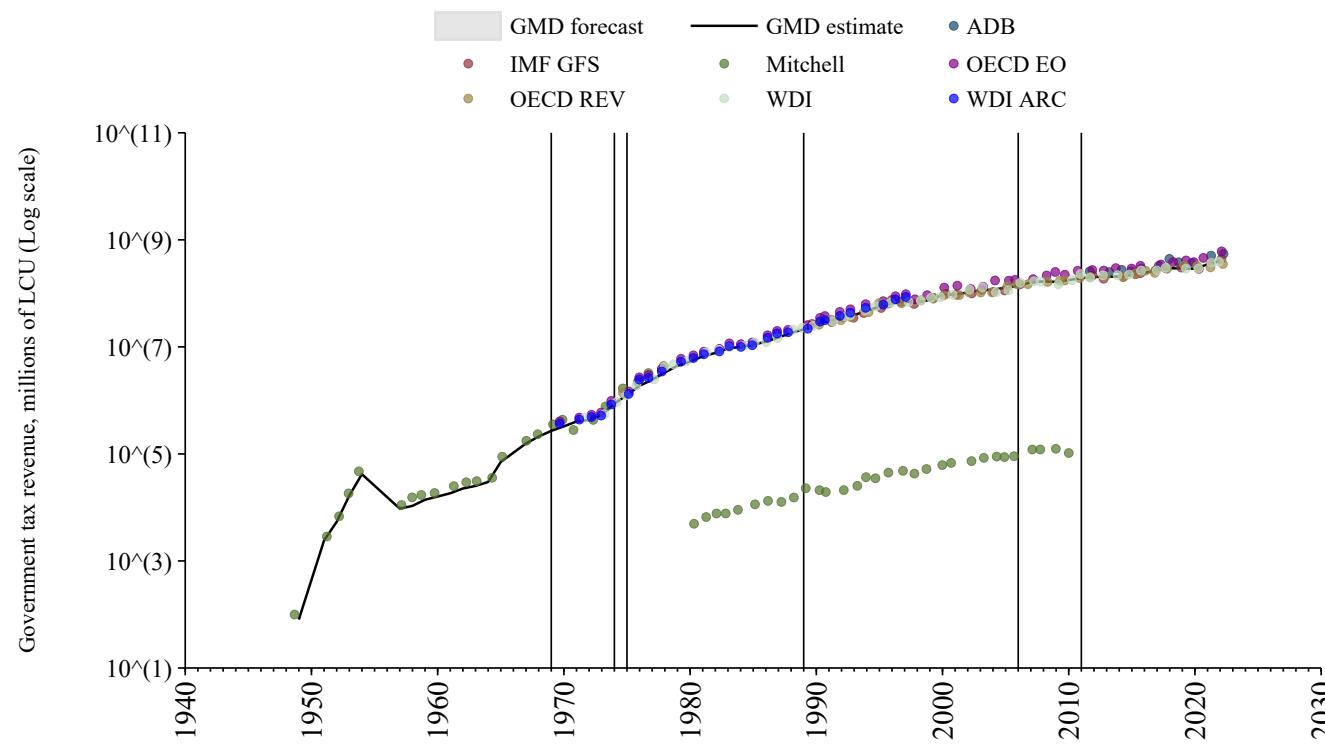
South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 116.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



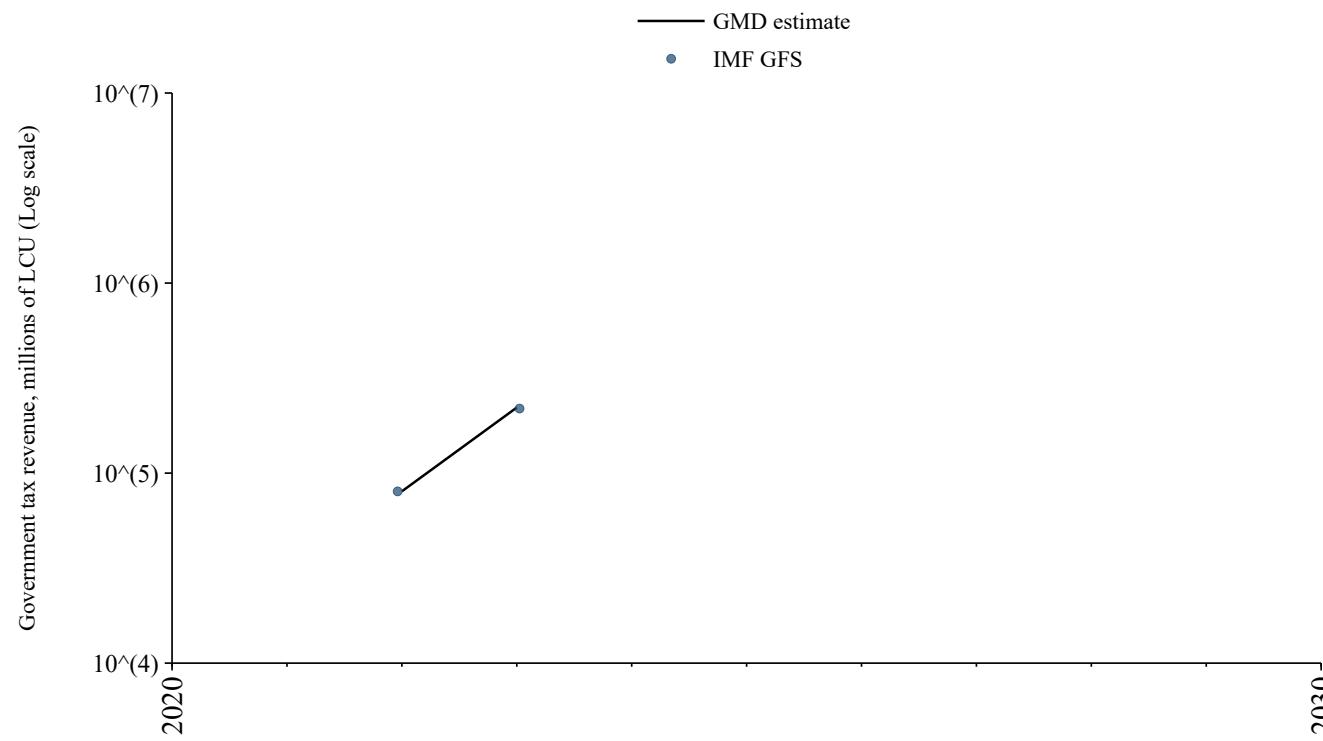
South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 80.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 80.8%).
OECD (2024)	1975 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 90.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1976 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 80.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007: (ratio = 99.9%).
OECD (2024)	2007 - 2011	Spliced using overlapping data in 2012: (ratio = 99.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2012 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



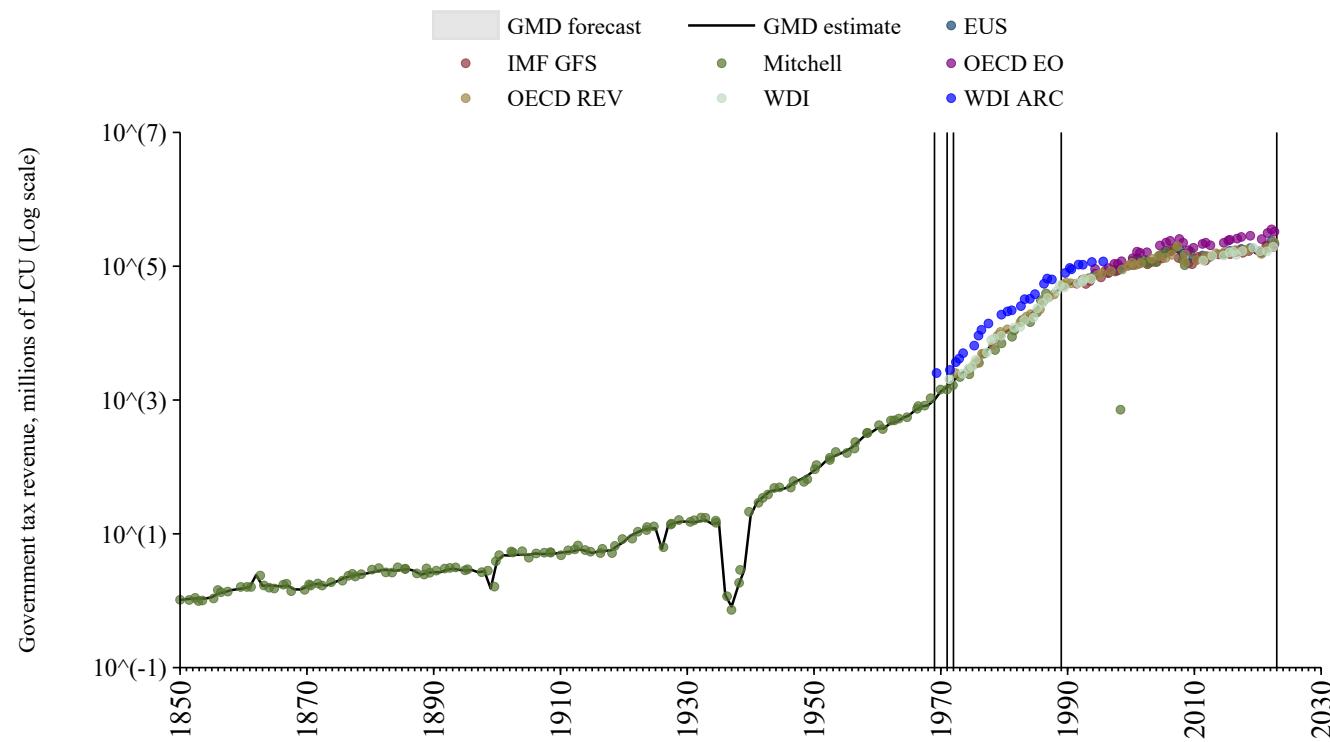
South Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



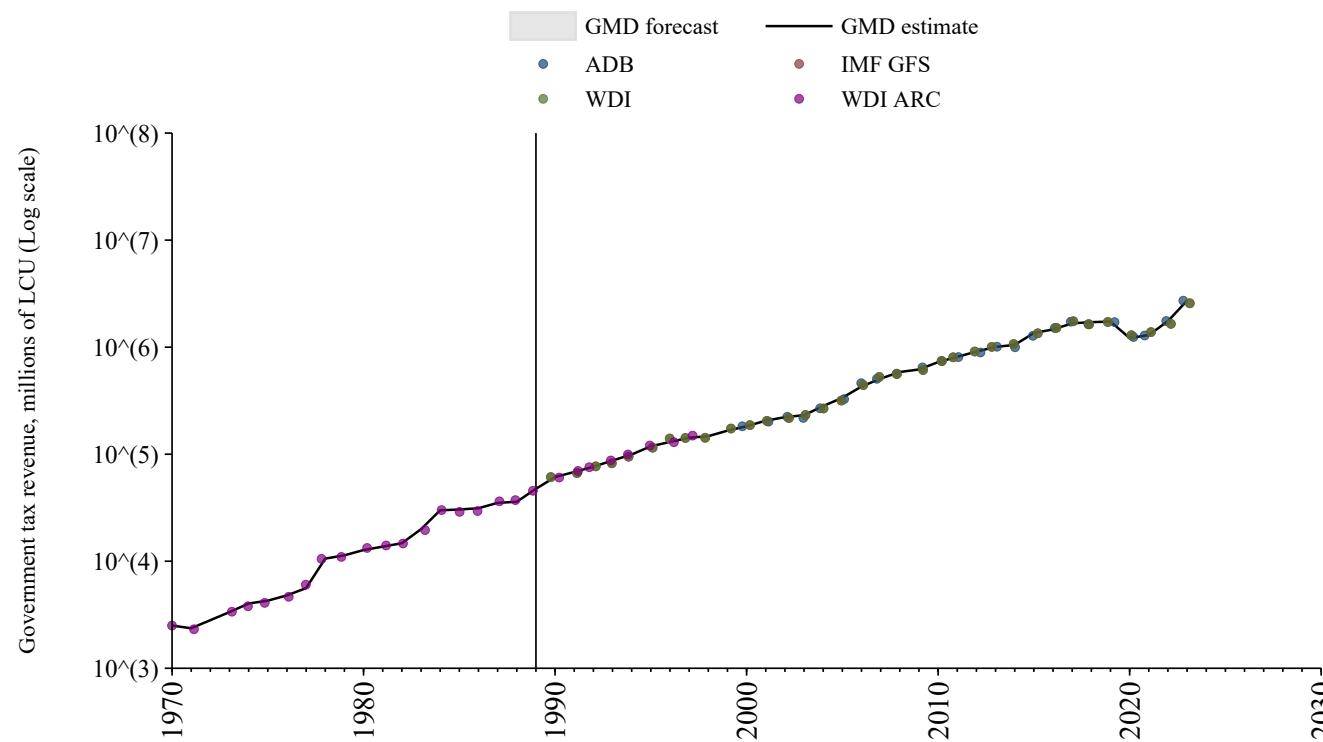
Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1850 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 99.2%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 53.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 94.8%).
OECD (2024)	1973 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 96.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Commission (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 95.7%).



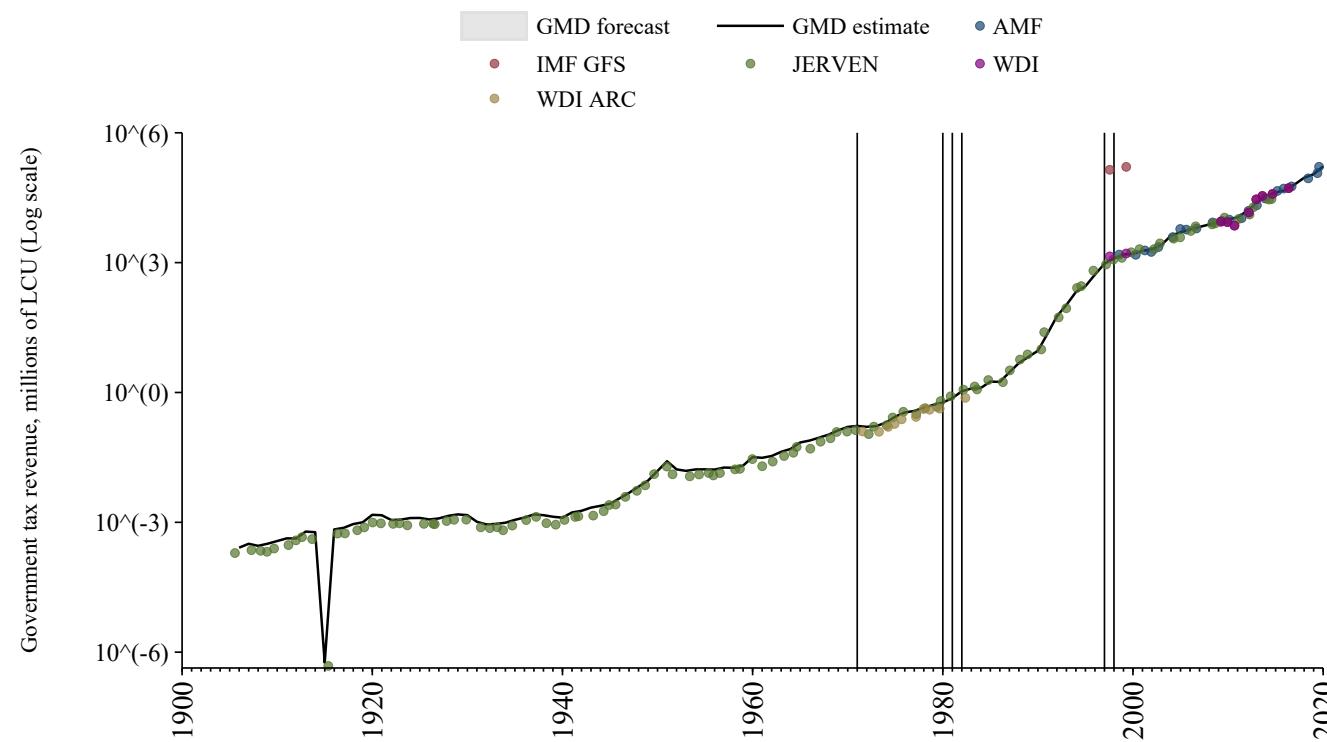
Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



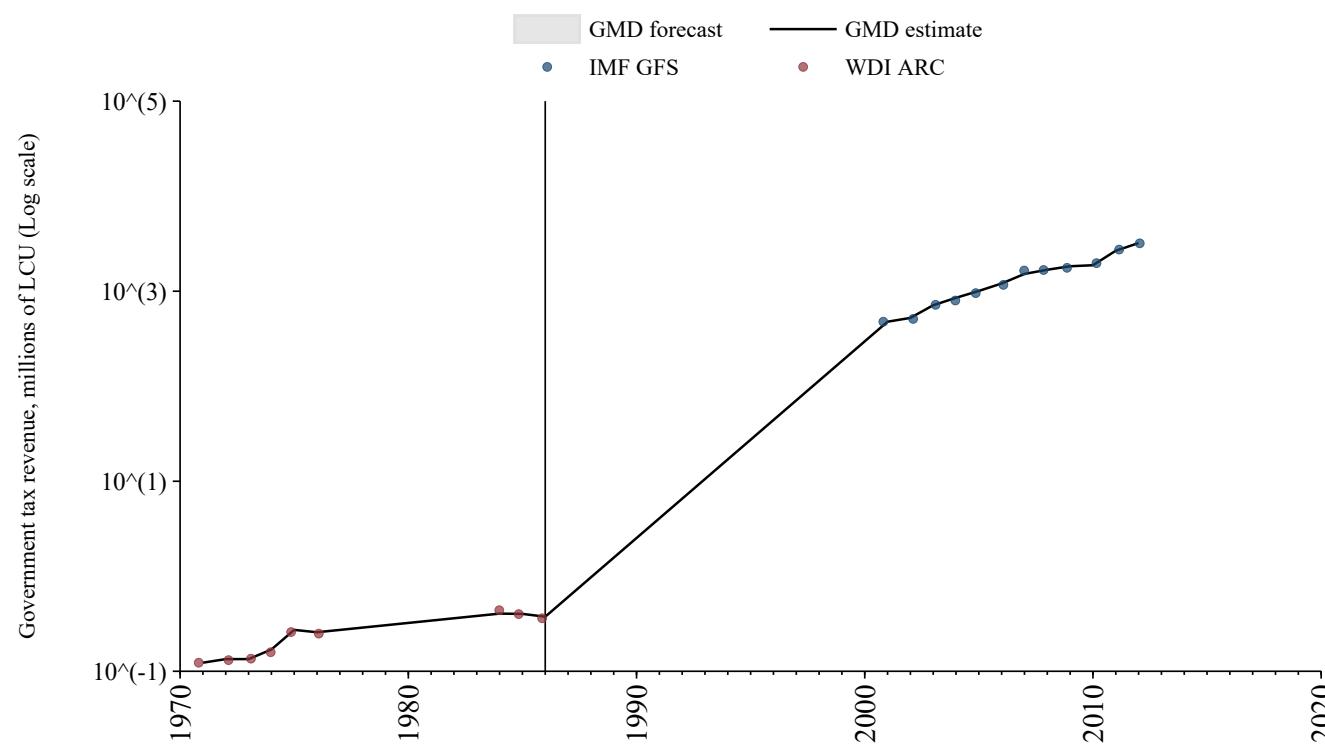
Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1906 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 132.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 127.8%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1981 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 99%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1982 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 158.8%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1983 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 99%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1998 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = .9%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



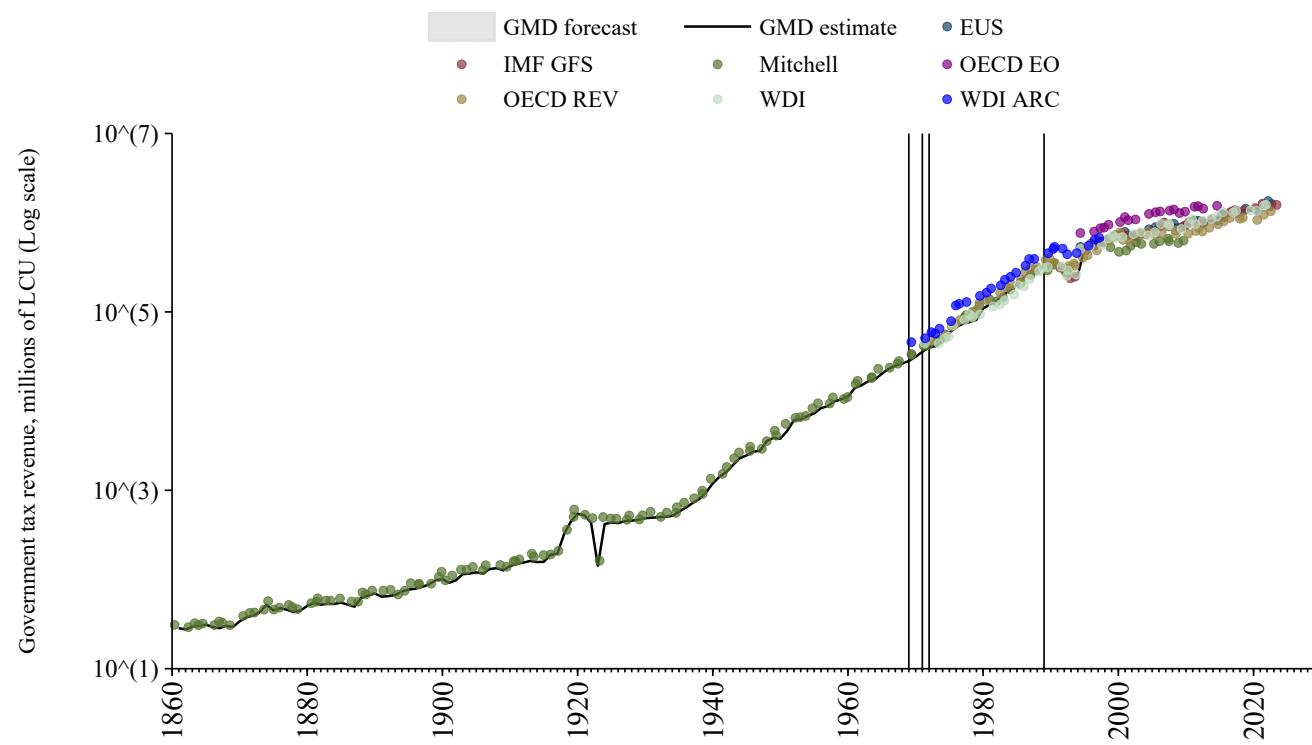
Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1987 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013



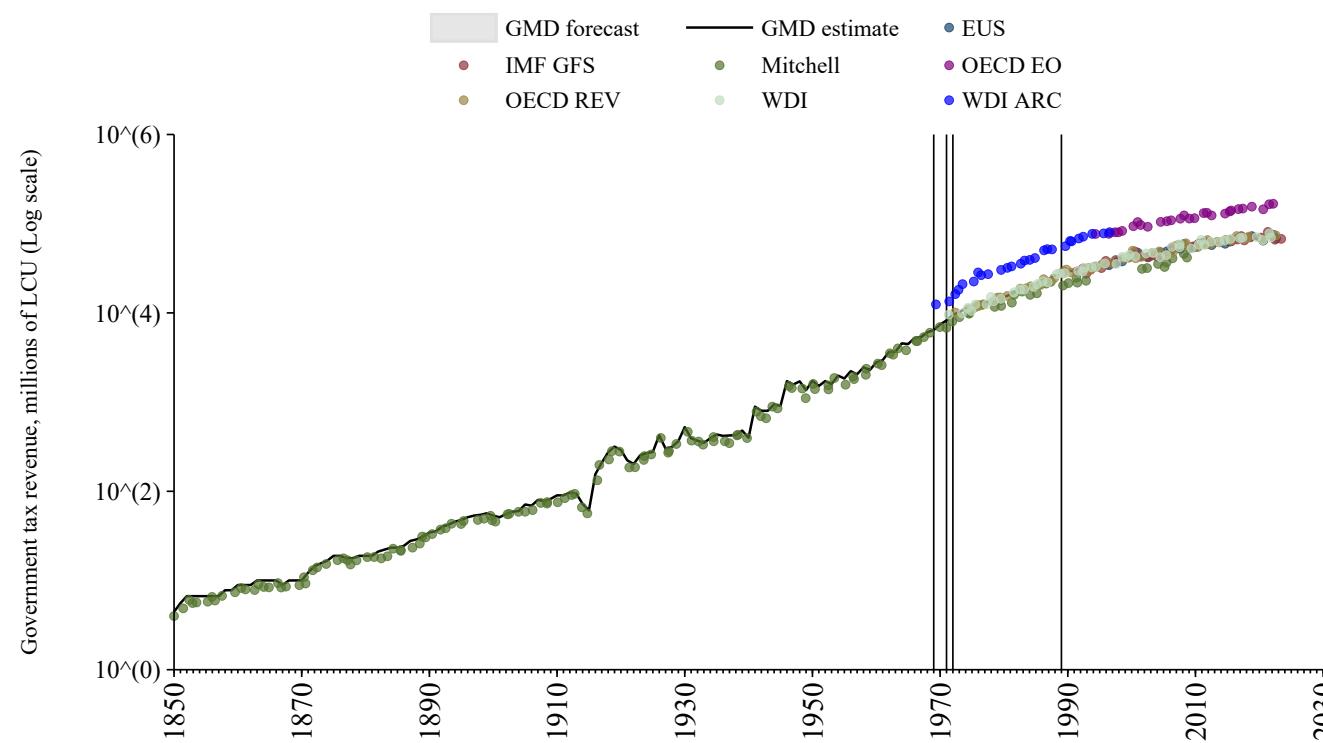
Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1861 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 91.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 68.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 90.6%).
OECD (2024)	1973 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 85.8%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



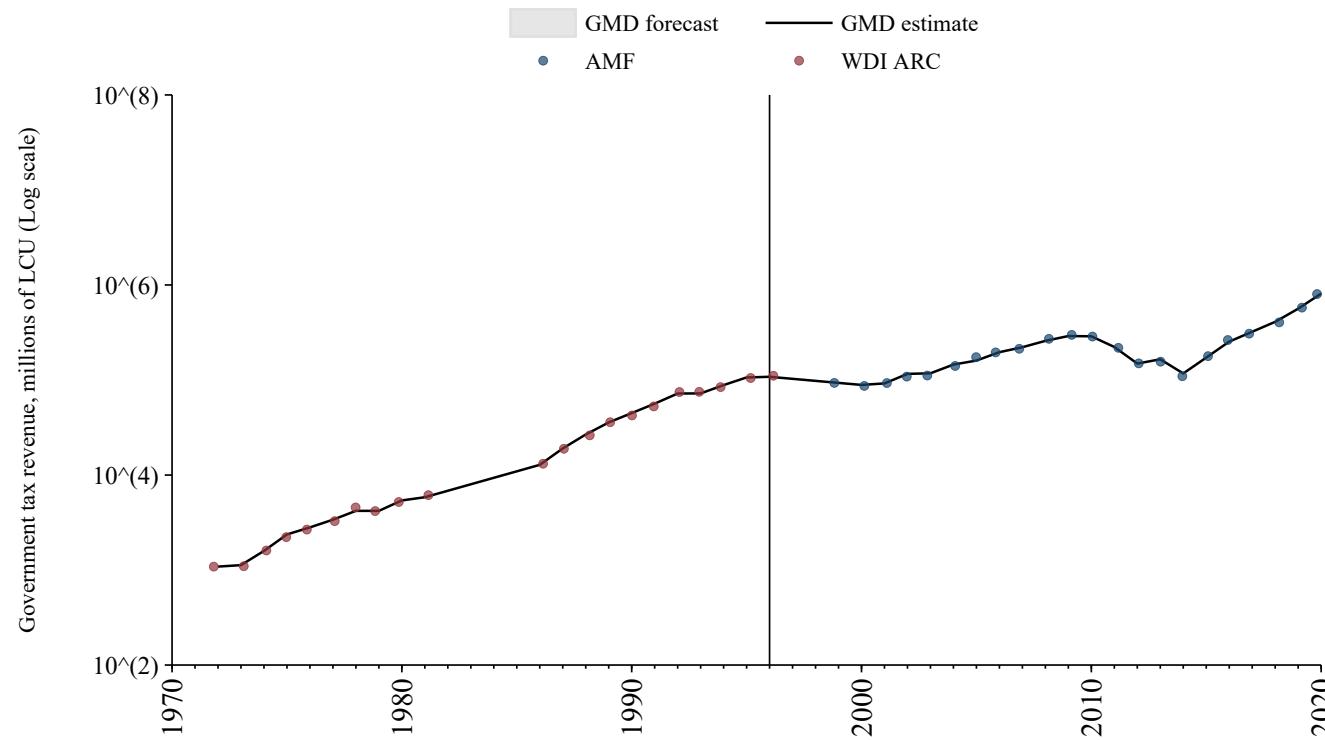
Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1850 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 111.3%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 59.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973
OECD (2024)	1973 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



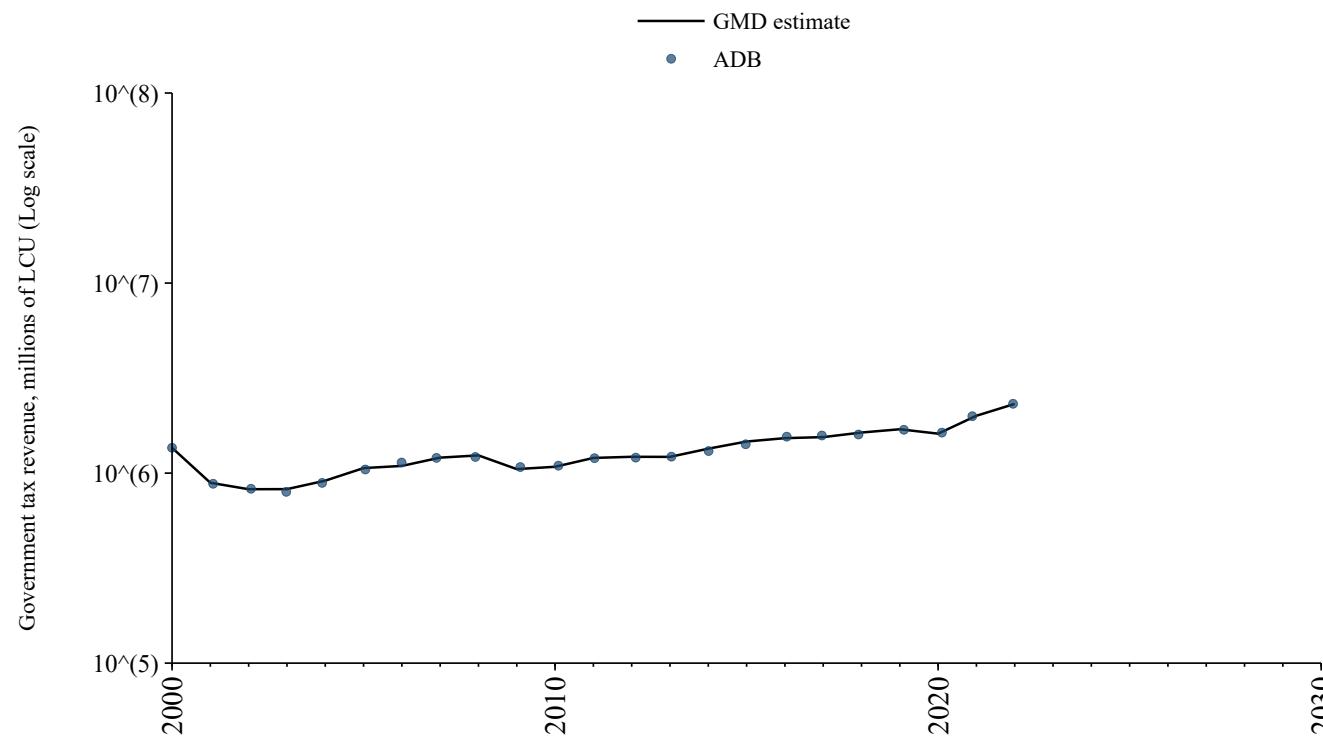
Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1997 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



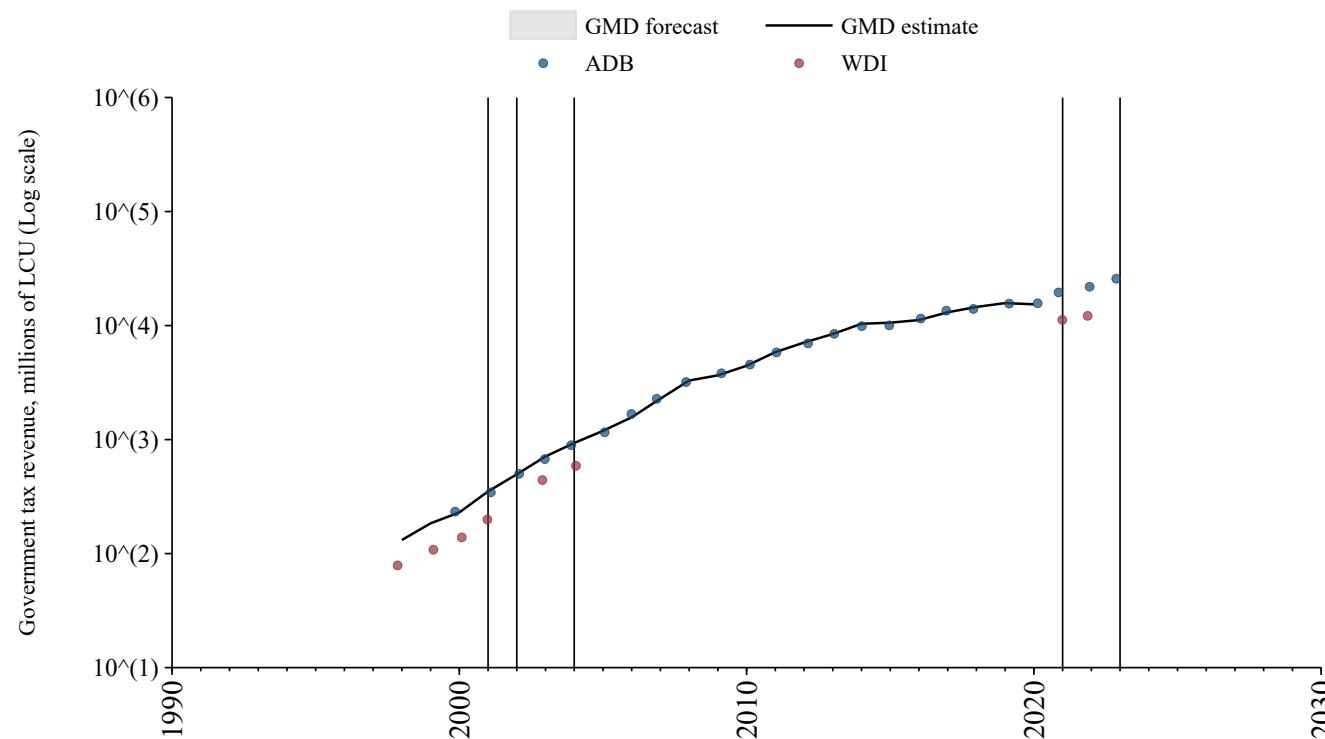
Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



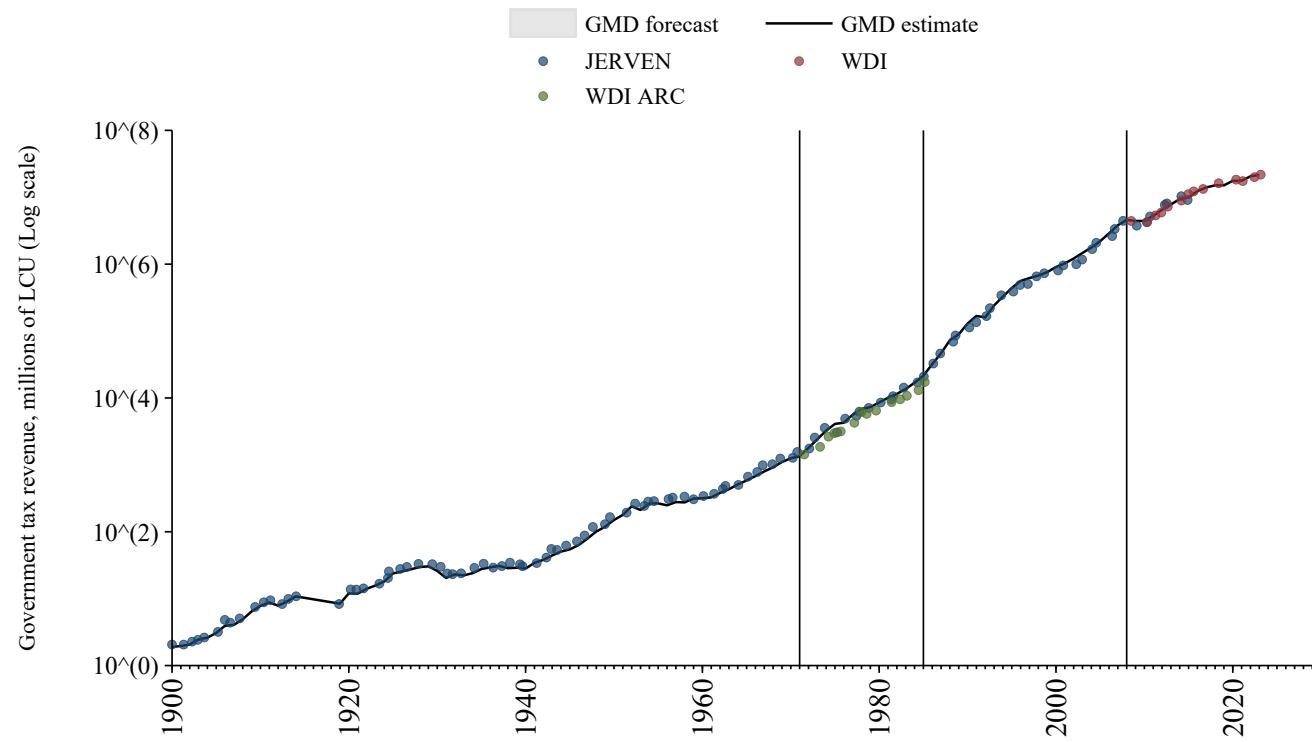
Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1998 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 166.9%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2002 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003: (ratio = 99.9%).
World Bank (2024)	2003 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005: (ratio = 154.1%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2005 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = .%).
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = .%).



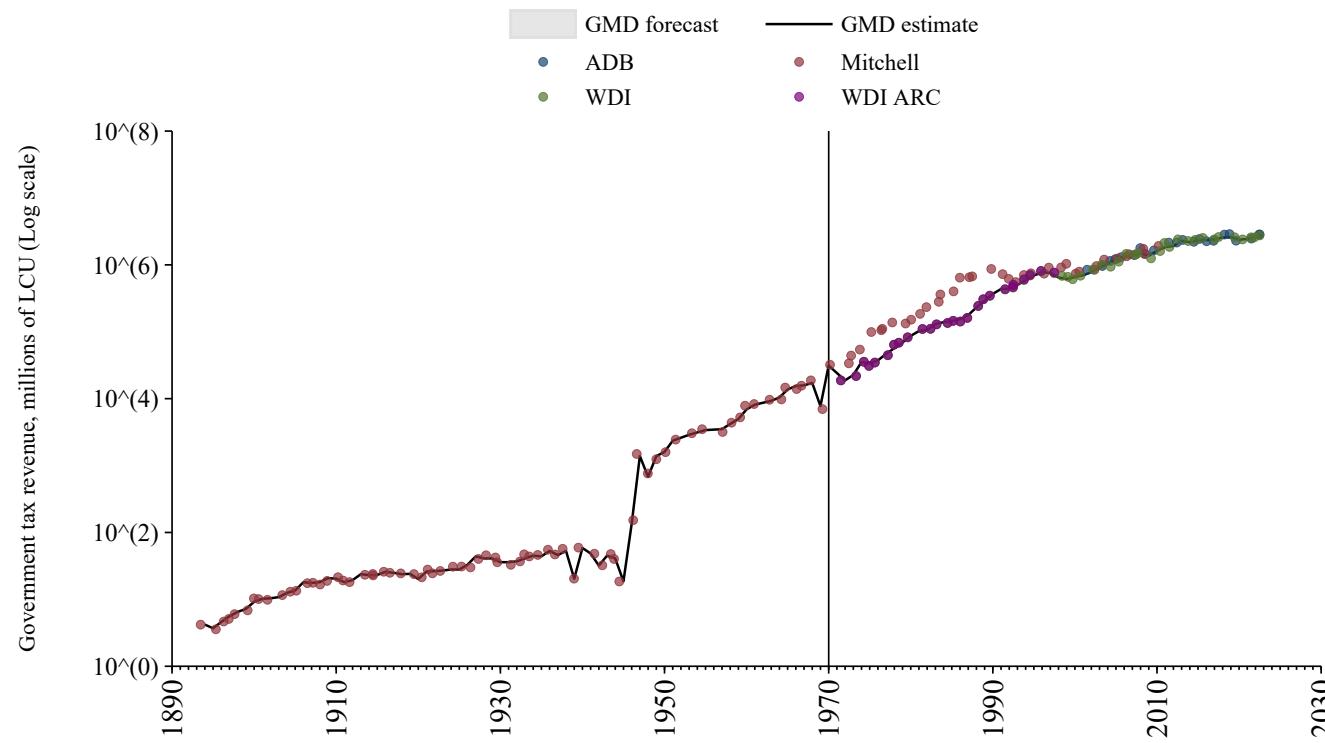
Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 92%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 125.2%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1986 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 109.5%).
World Bank (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



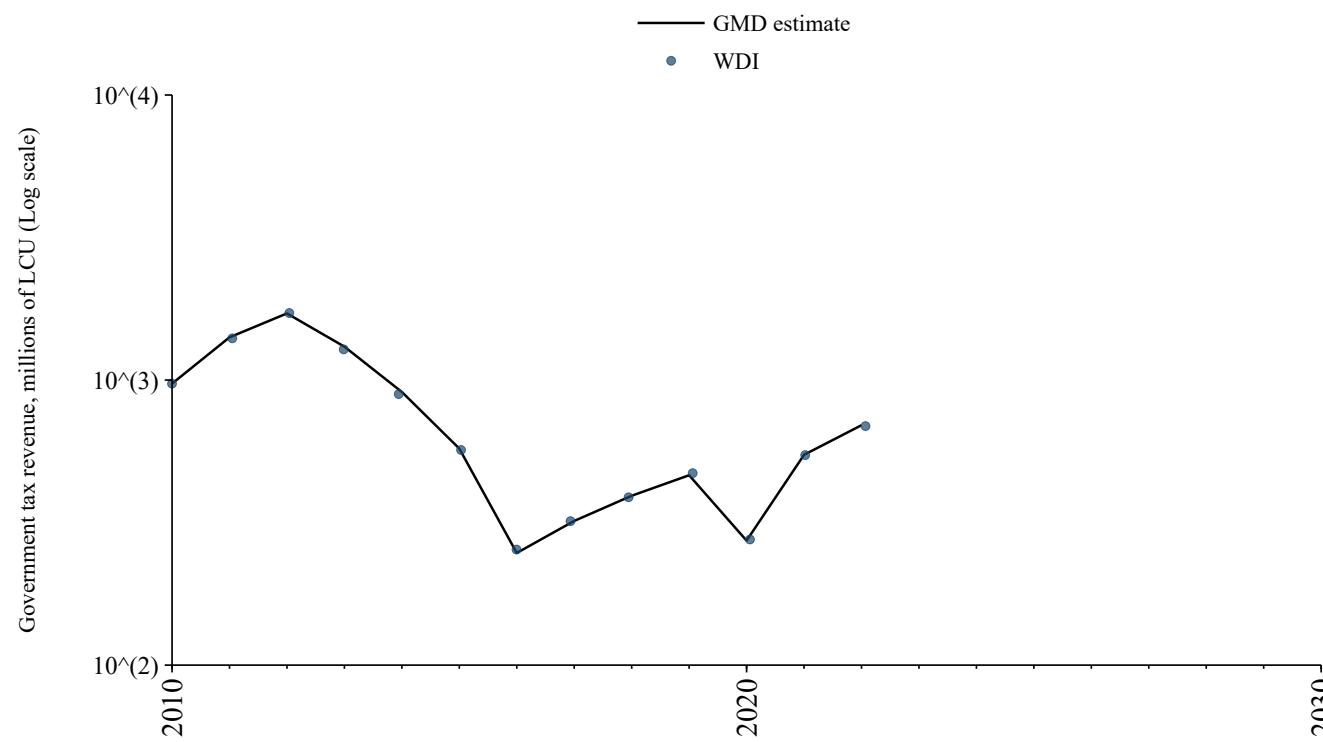
Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1894 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971
World Bank (2024)	1971 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



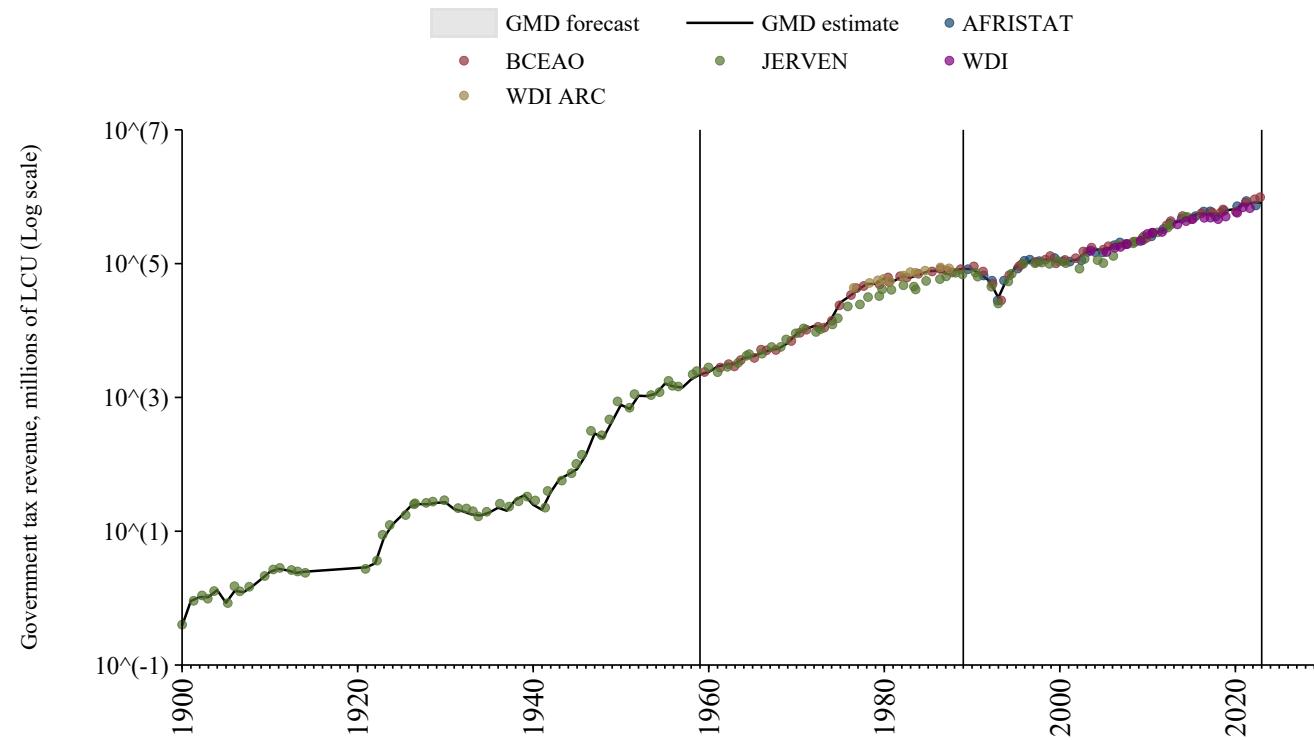
Timor-Leste

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2010 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



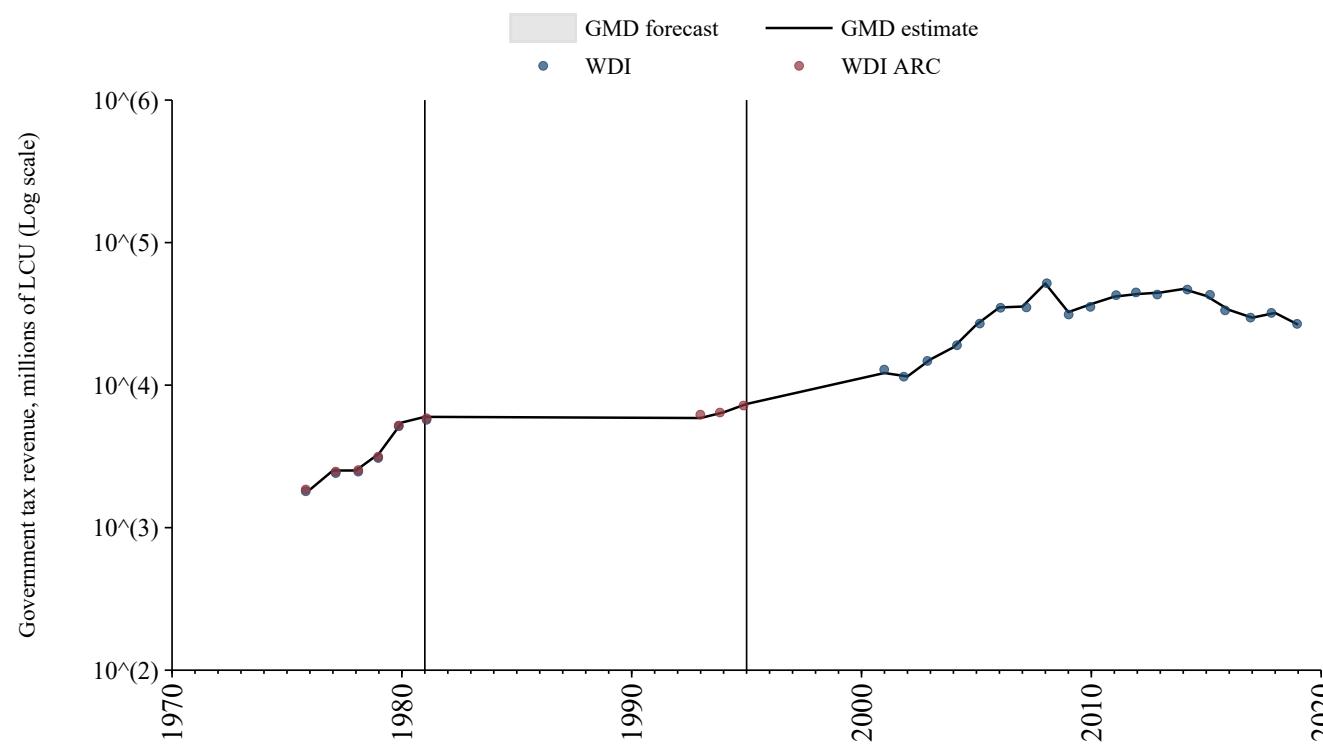
Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.9%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
African Union (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 94.2%).



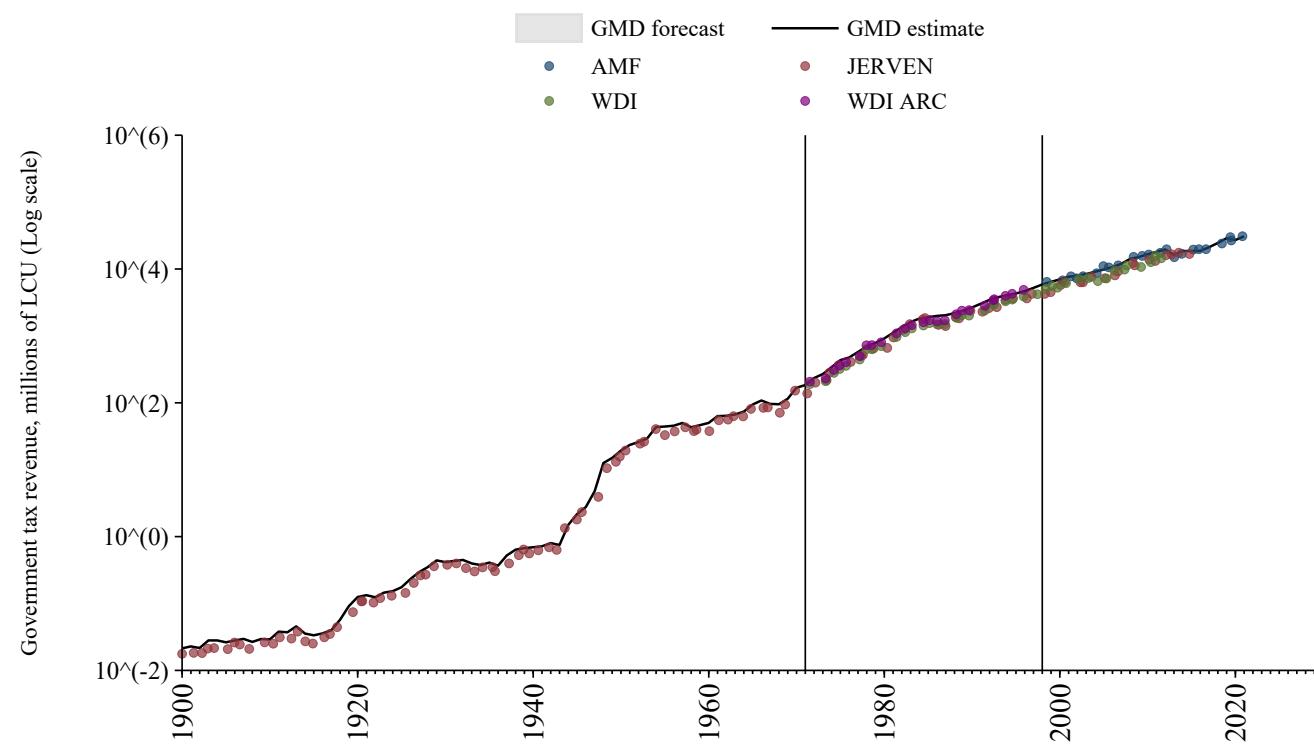
Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1976 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 102.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1982 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
World Bank (2024)	1996 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



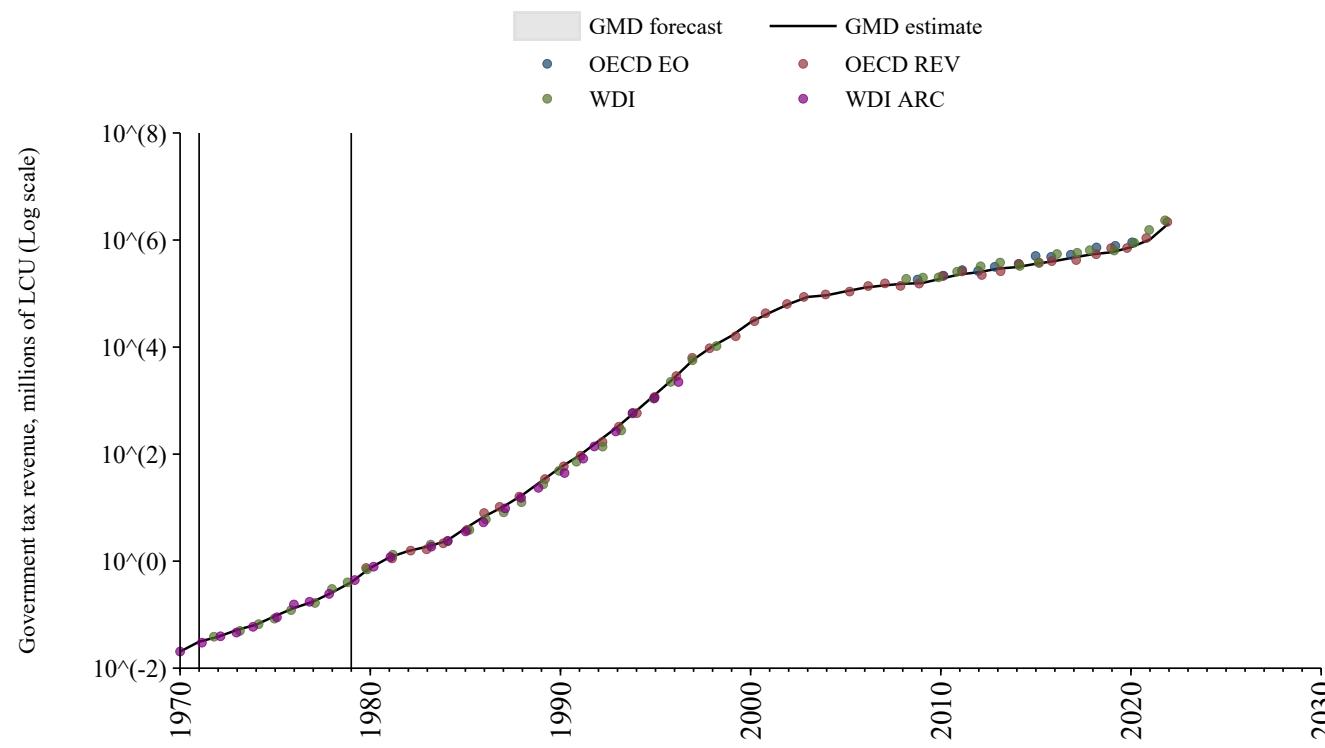
Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 120.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 123.4%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



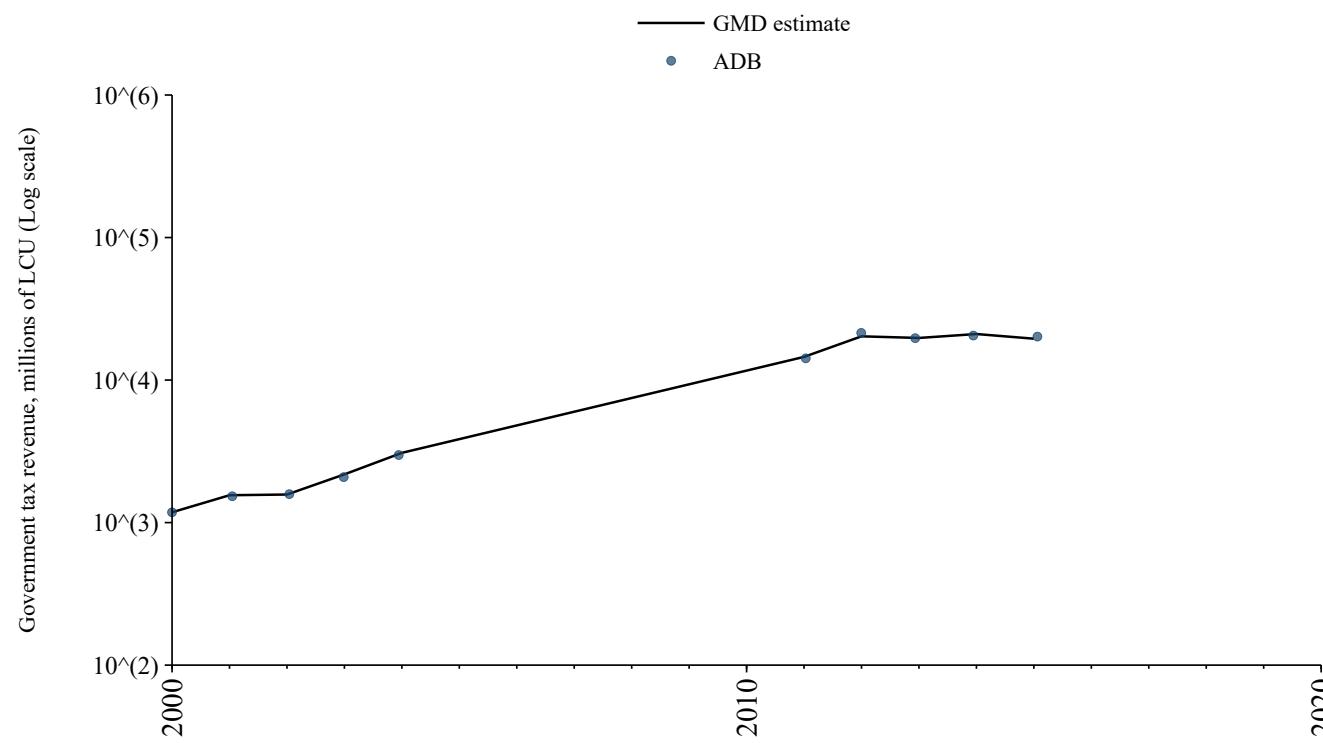
Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 99.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.7%).
OECD (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



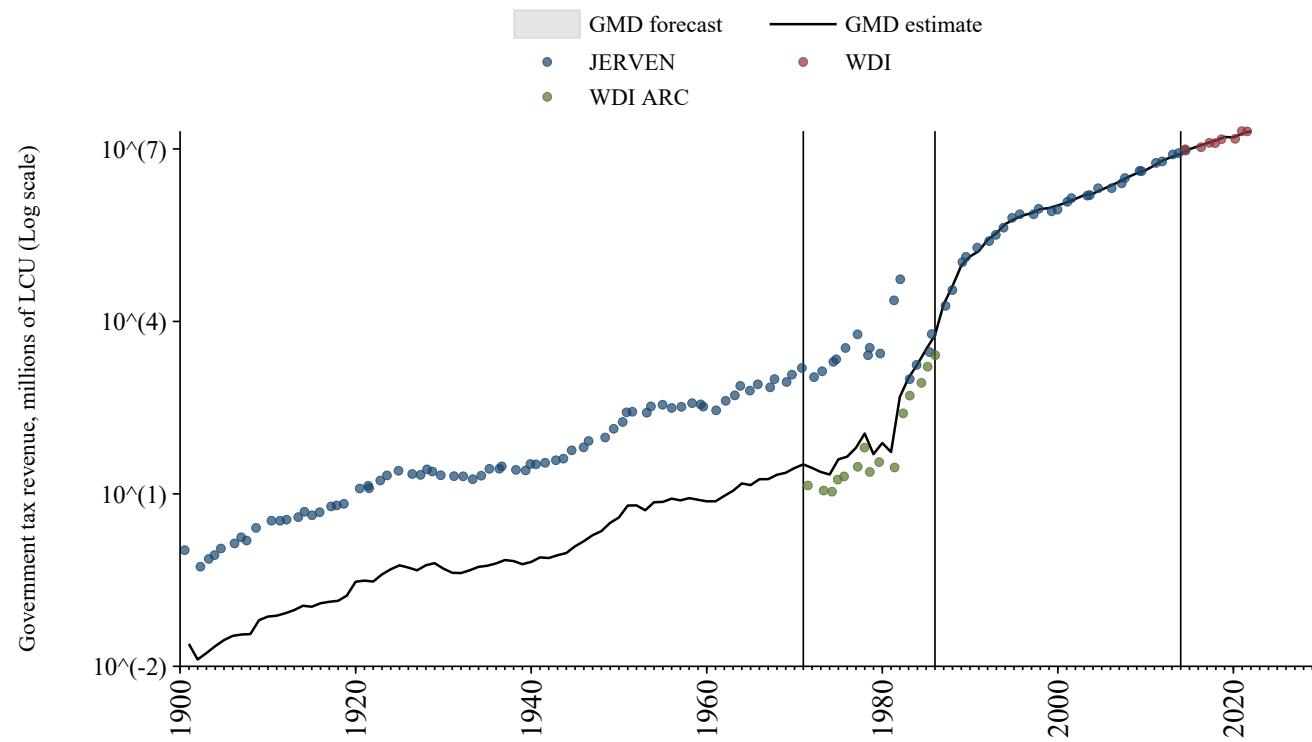
Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016



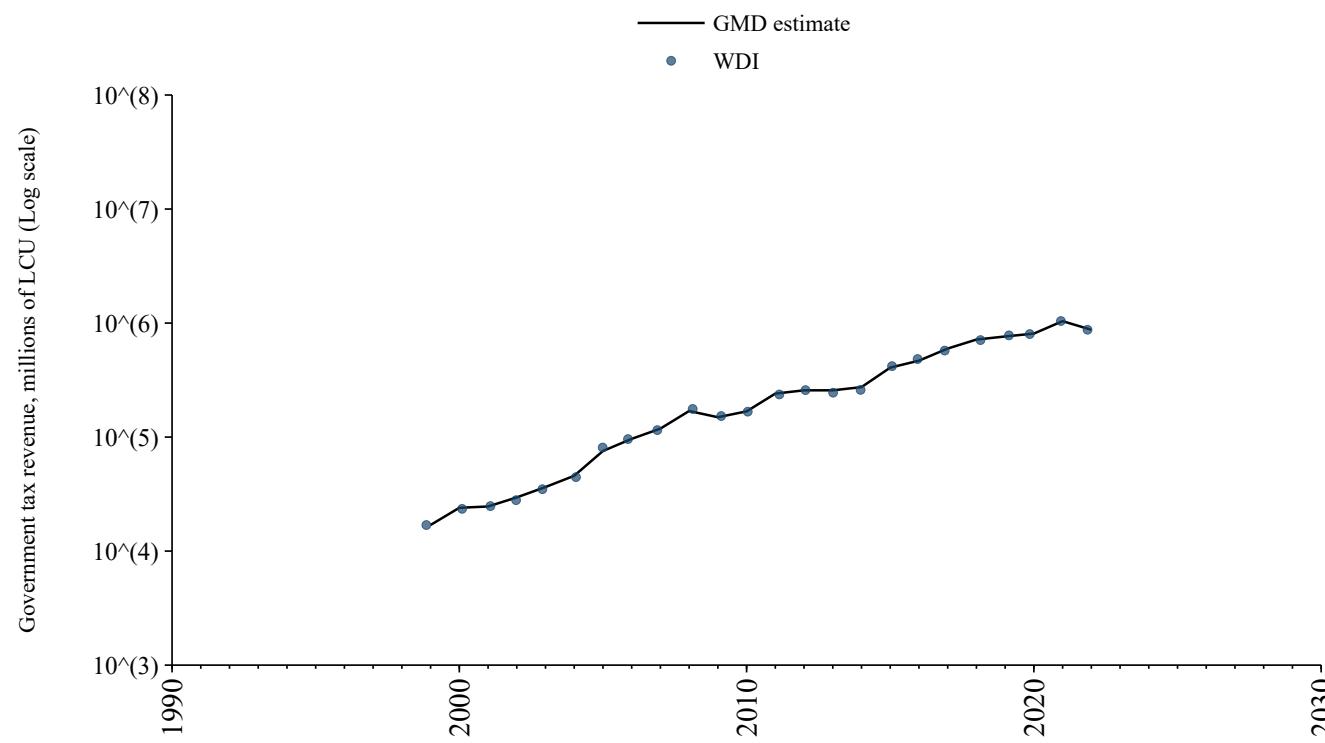
Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1901 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 2.3%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 201.9%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1987 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 101.3%).
World Bank (2024)	2015 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



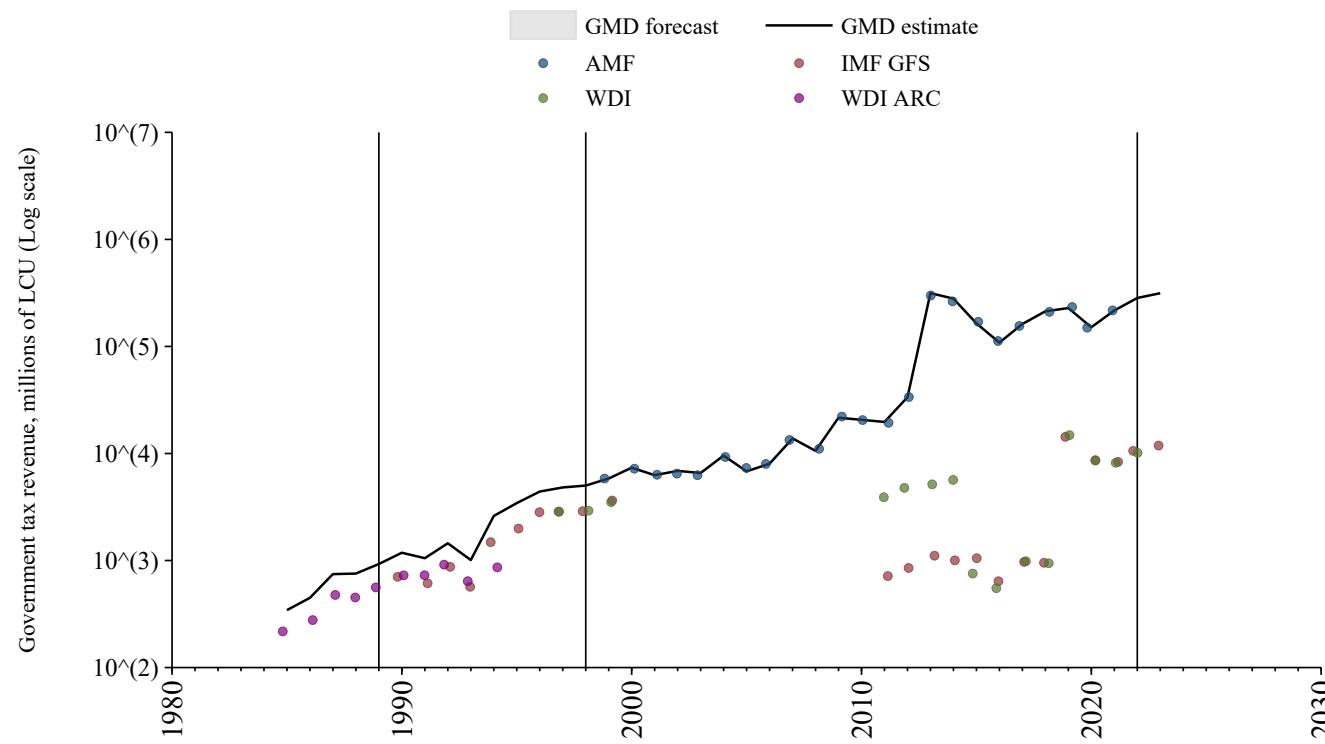
Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1999 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



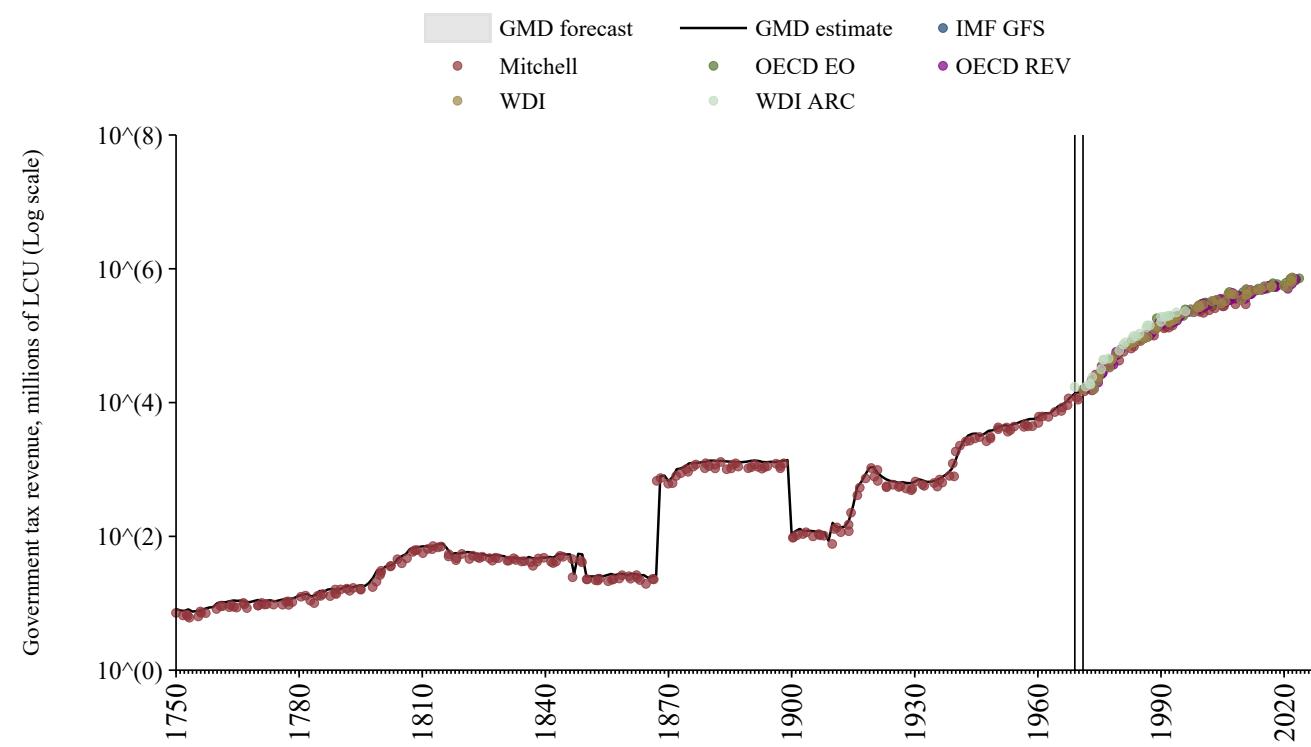
United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1985 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 157.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999: (ratio = 167.7%).
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1999 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 2656.5%).



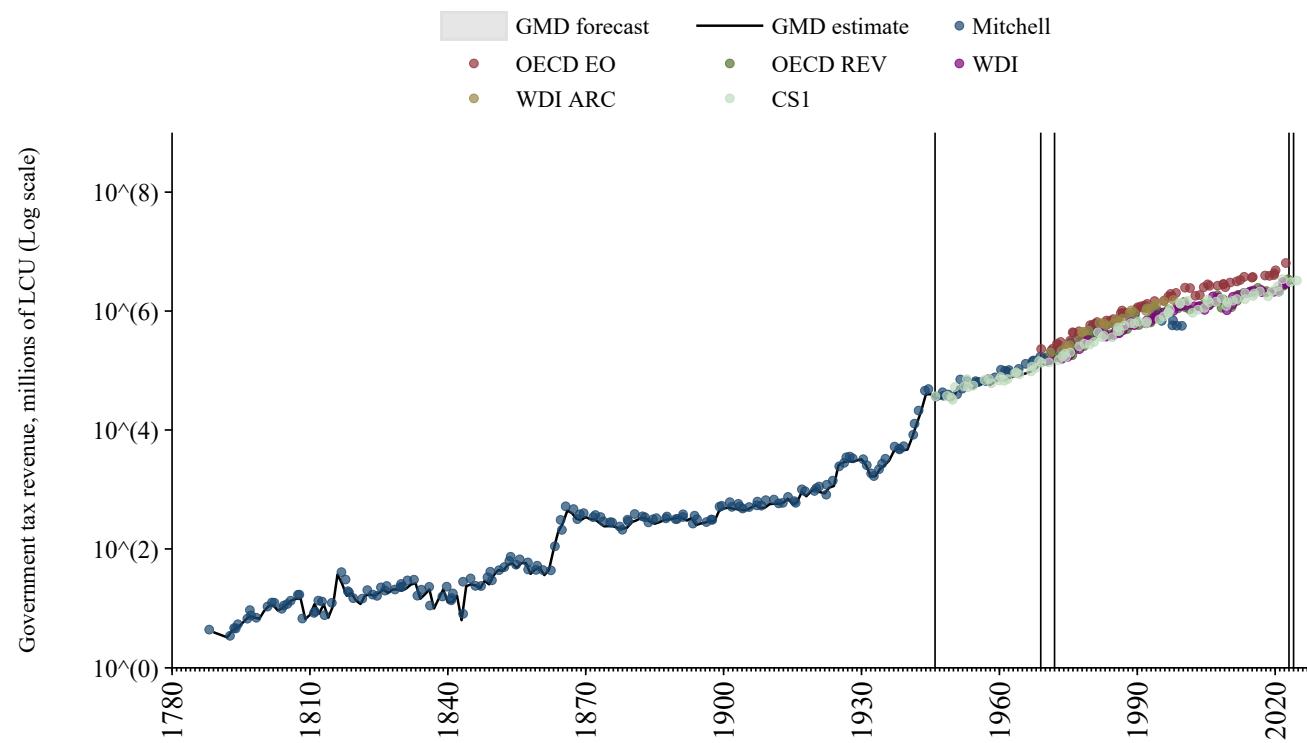
United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1750 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 114.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 82.5%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1972 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



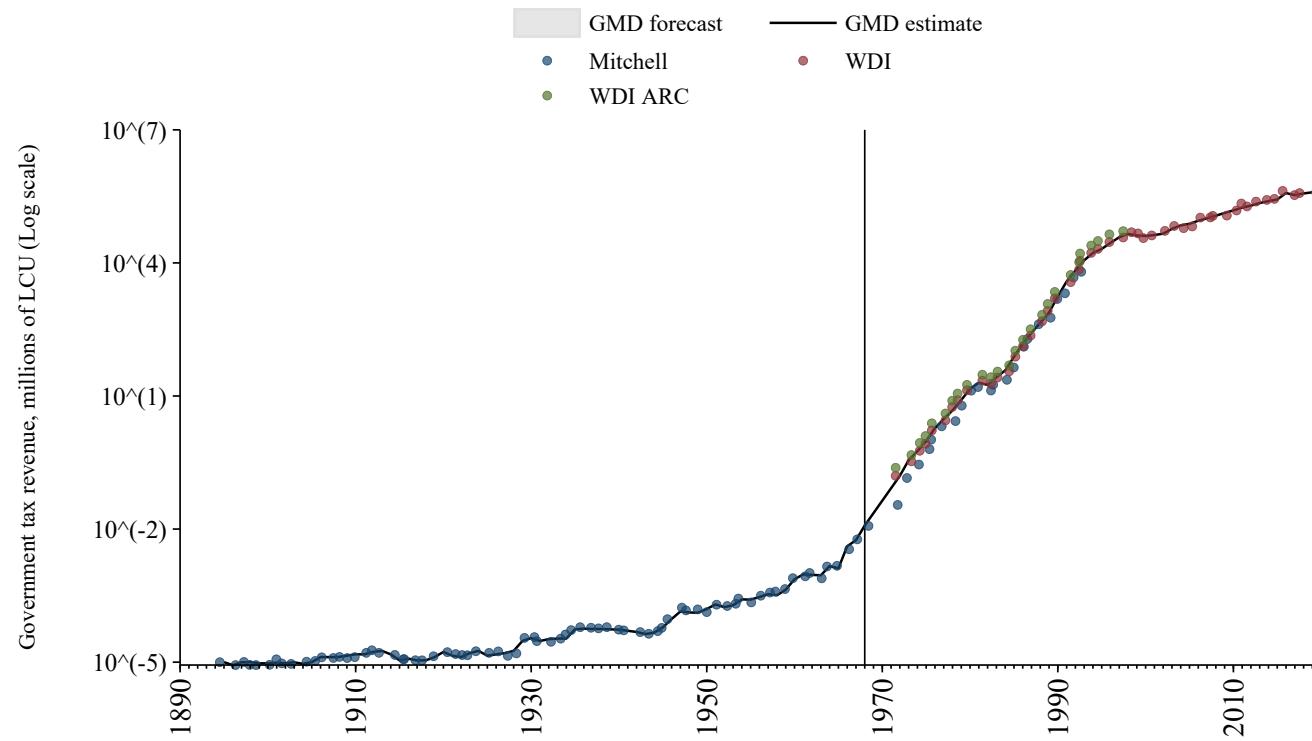
United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1789 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 90.6%).
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	1947 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 92.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 54.3%).
OECD (2024)	1973 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 102.5%).
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025



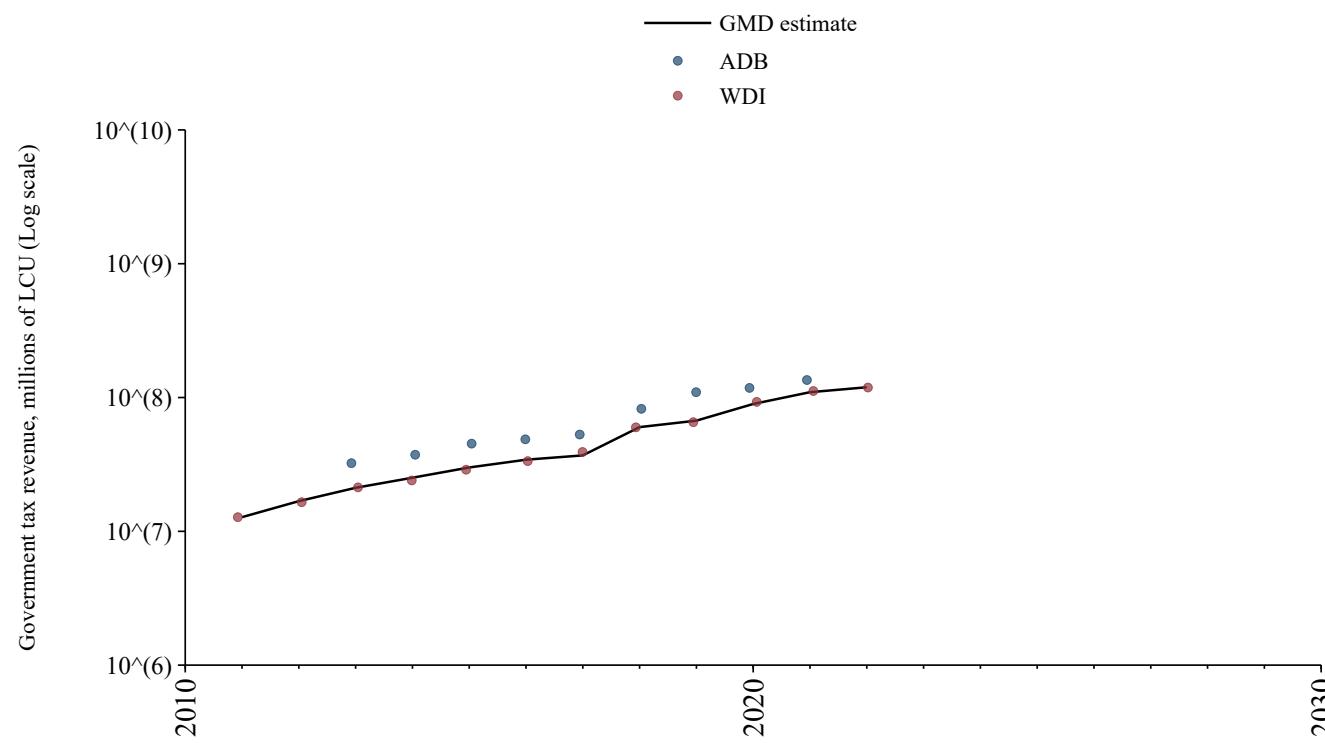
Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1895 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969
World Bank (2024)	1969 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



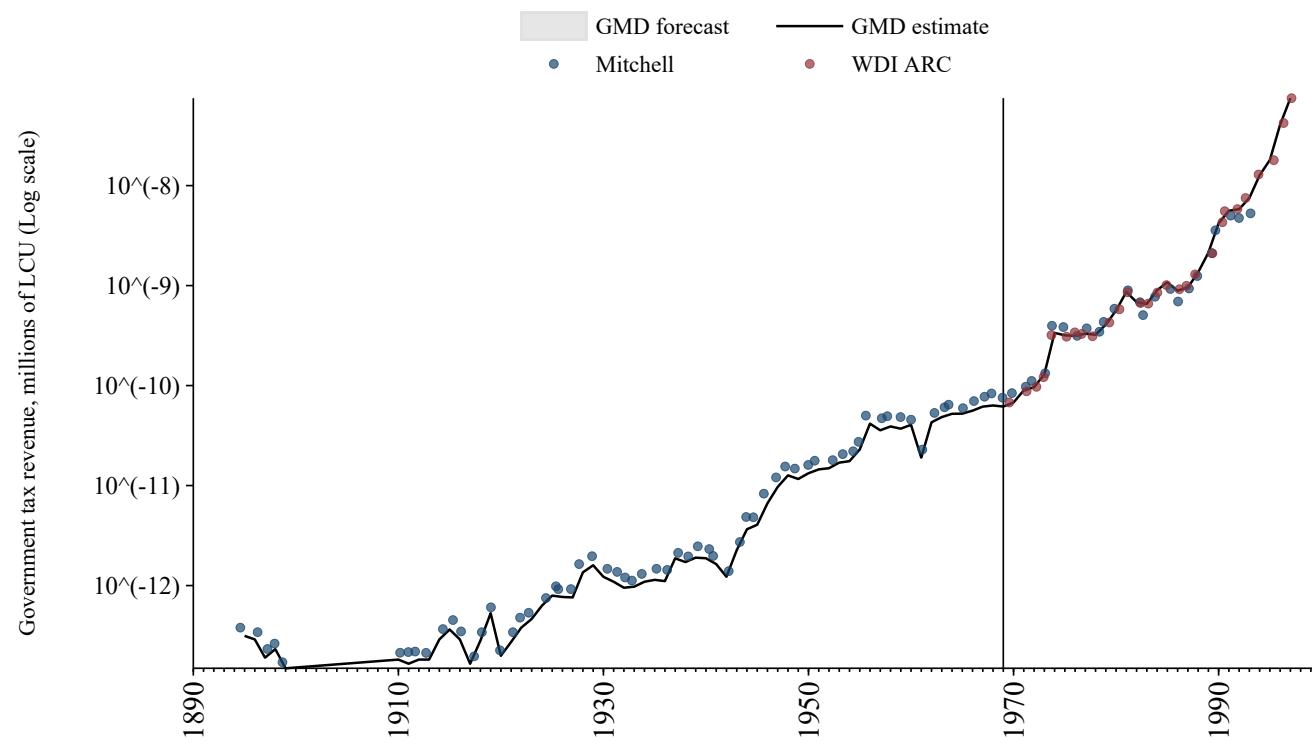
Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



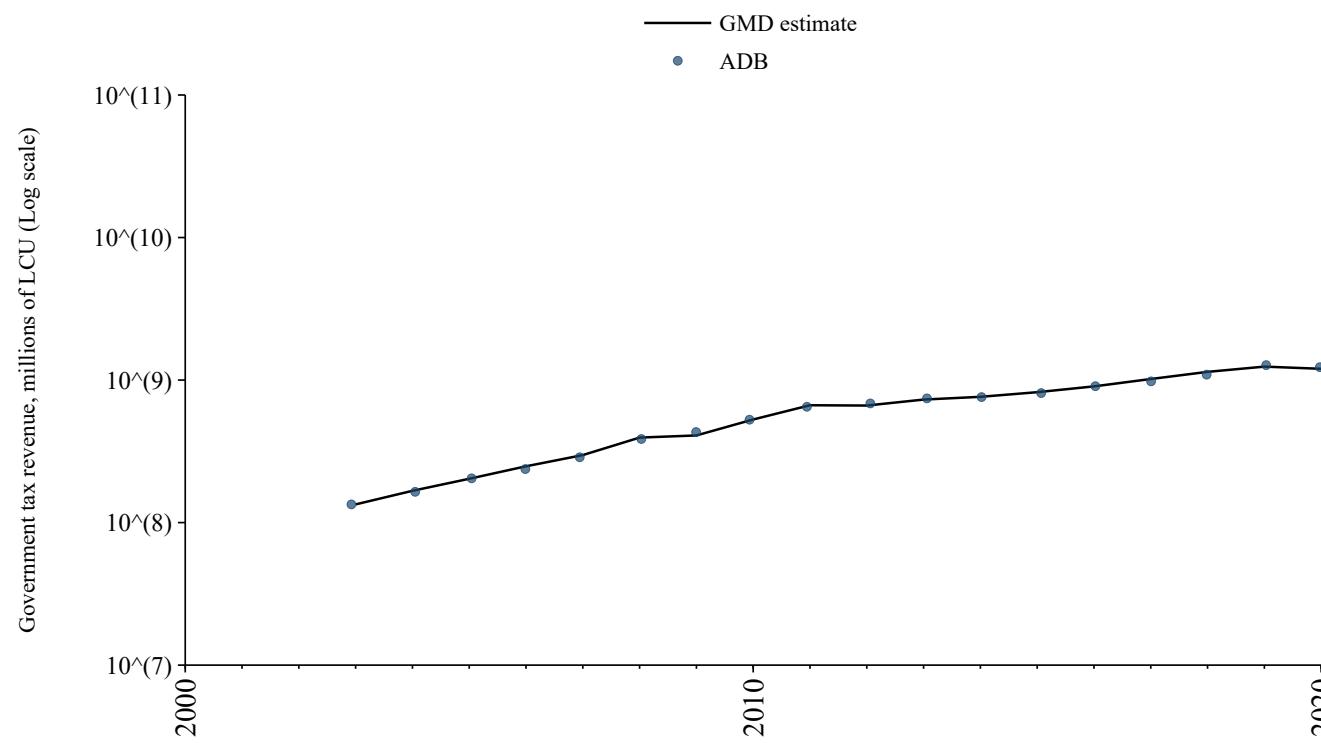
Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1895 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 82.7%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998



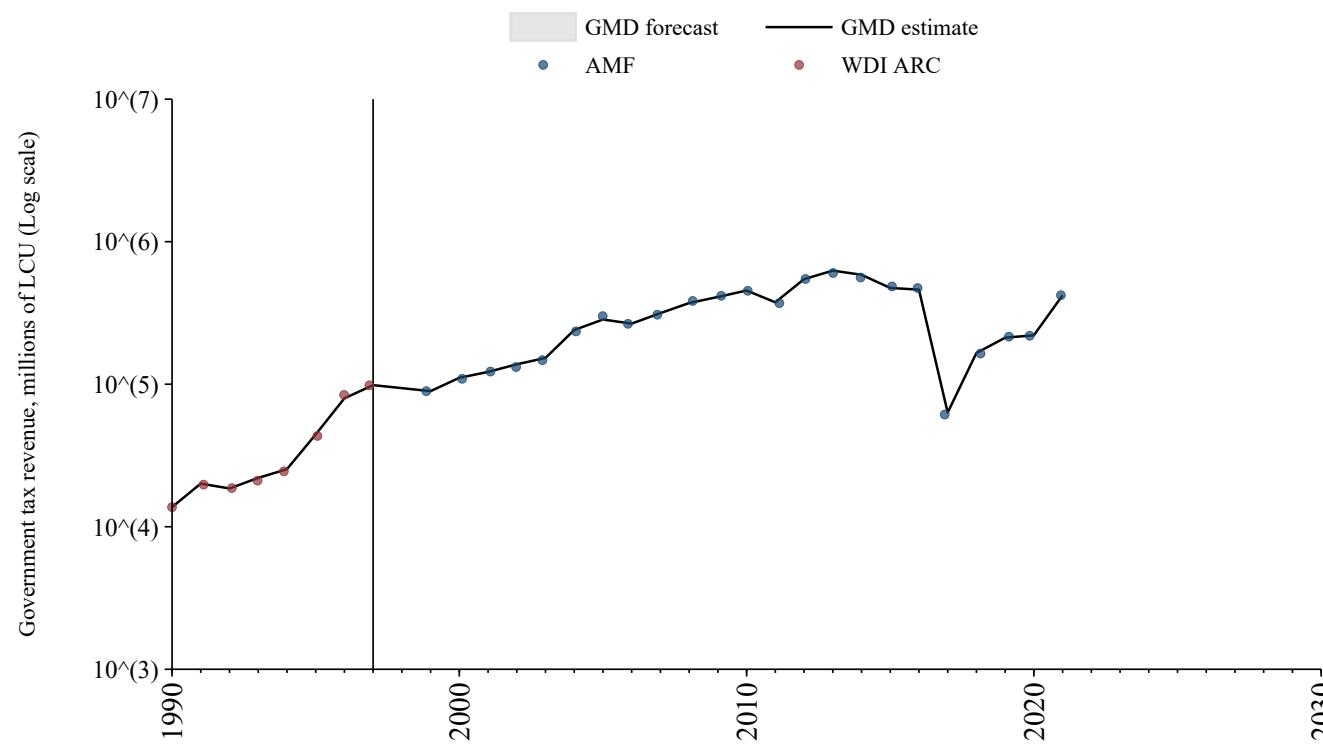
Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2003 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



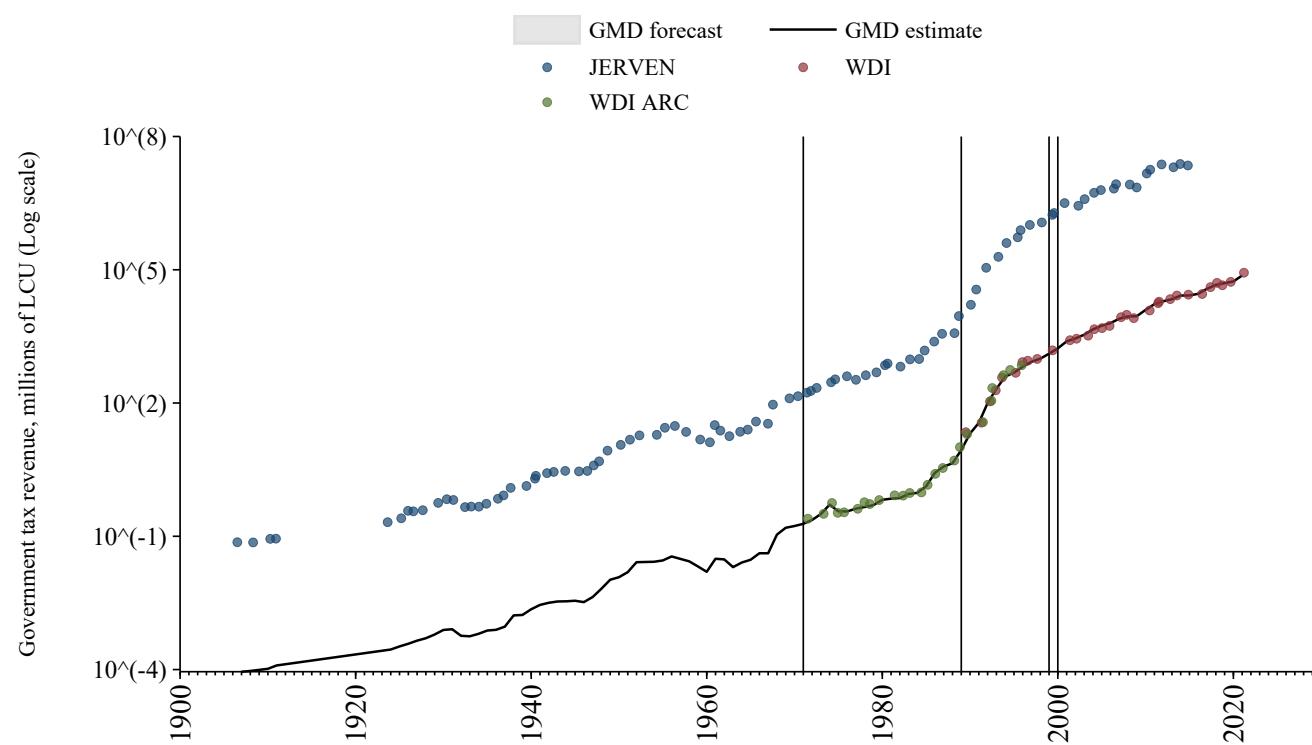
Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1990 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	1998 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



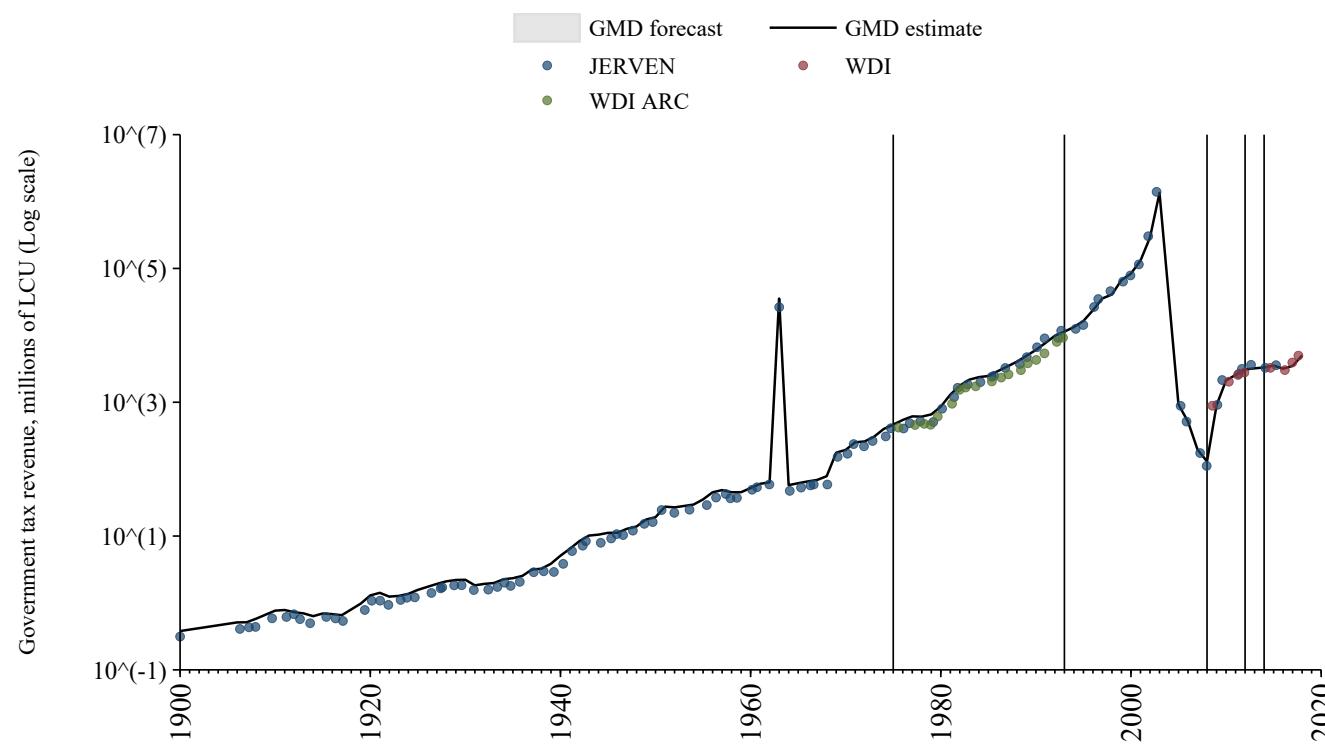
Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1907 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = .1%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 93.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 93.6%).
Albers et al. (2023)	2000 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001: (ratio = .1%).
World Bank (2024)	2001 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



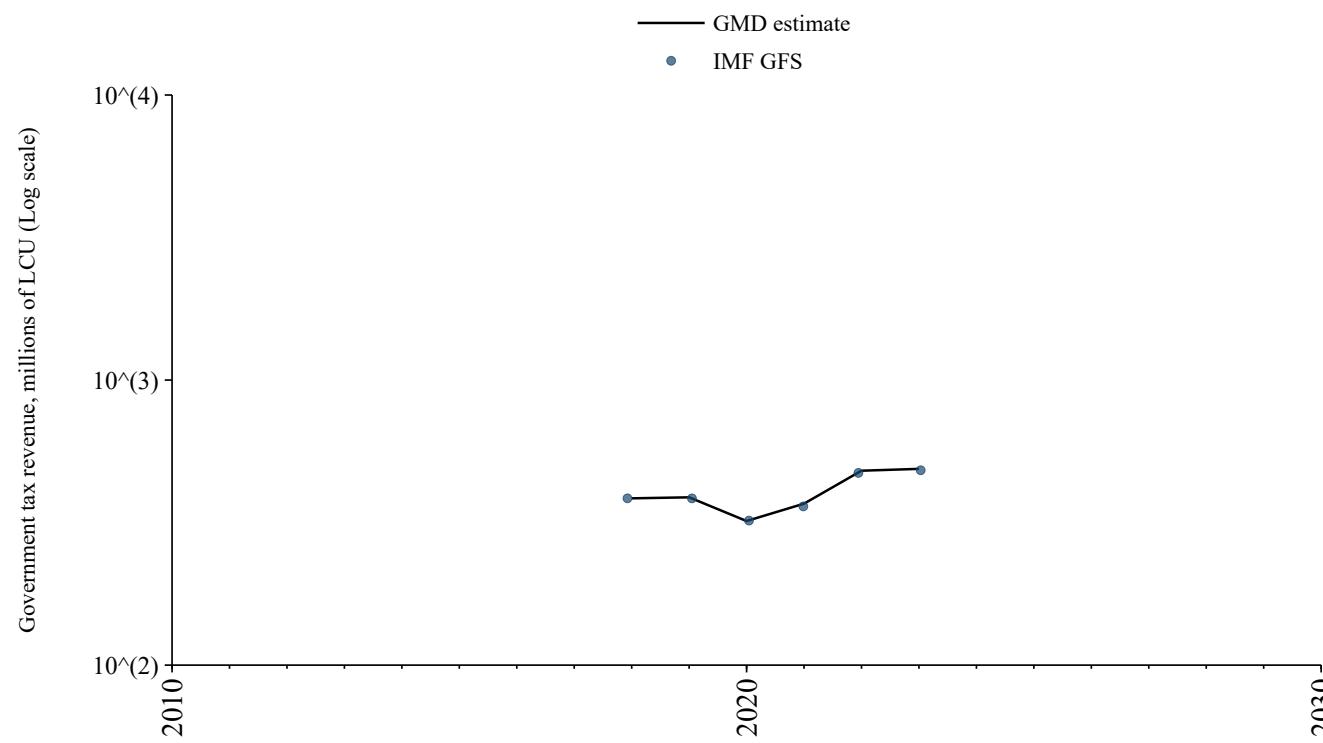
Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
Albers et al. (2023)	1900 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976: (ratio = 120.8%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1976 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 129.9%).
Albers et al. (2023)	1994 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 101.9%).
World Bank (2024)	2009 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013: (ratio = 101.1%).
Albers et al. (2023)	2013 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 94.2%).
World Bank (2024)	2015 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019



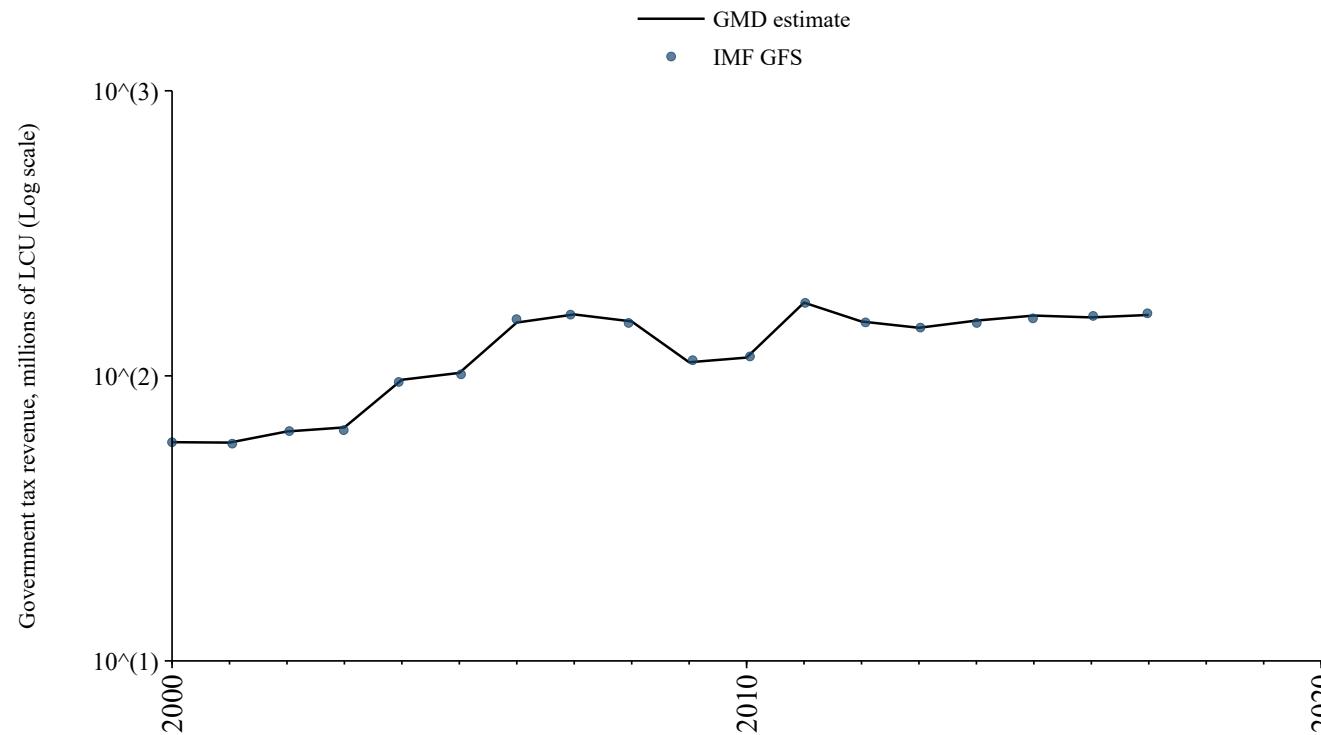
Andorra

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2018 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



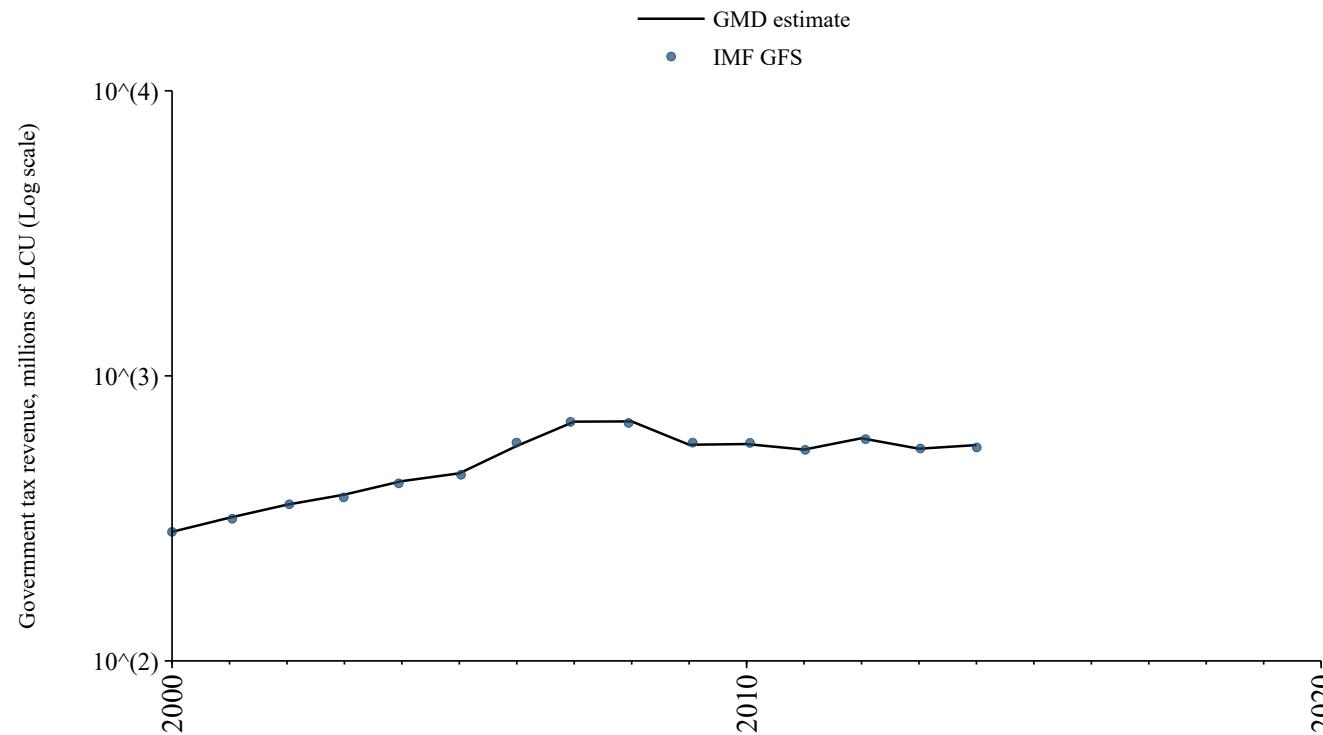
Anguilla

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



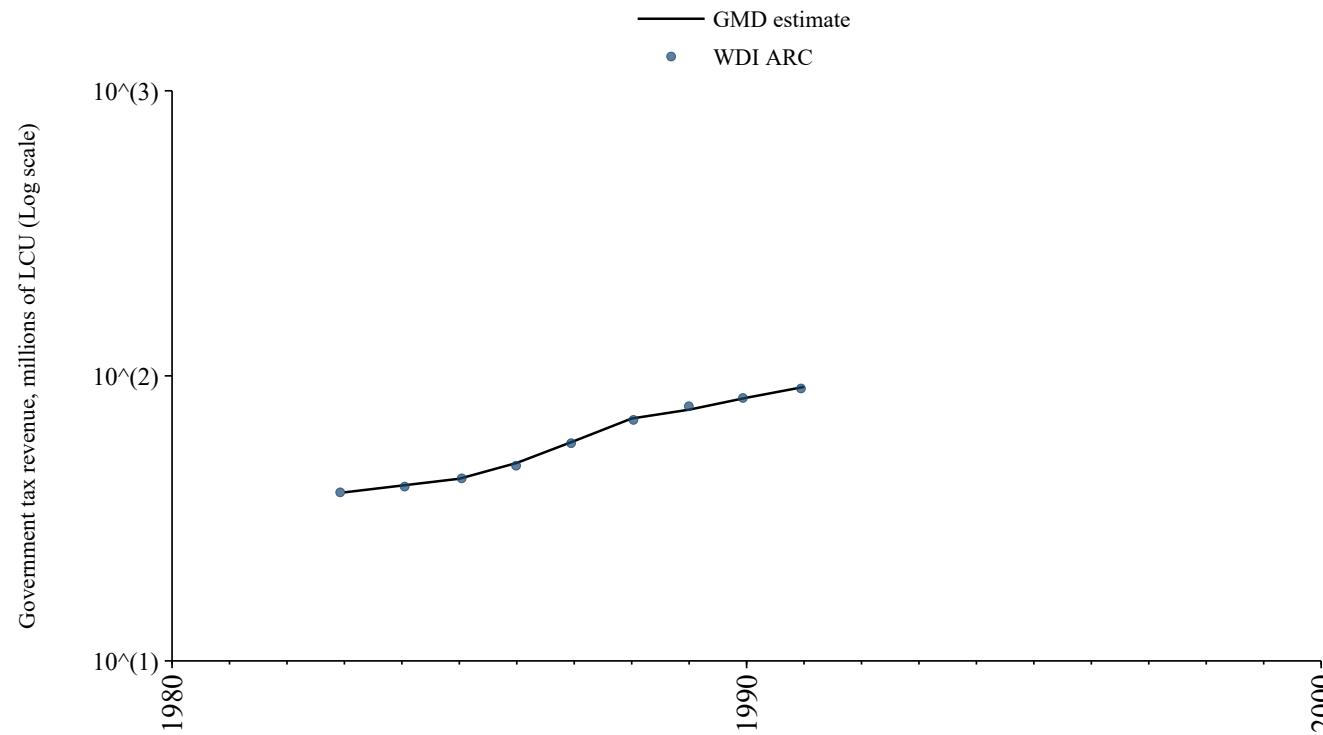
Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



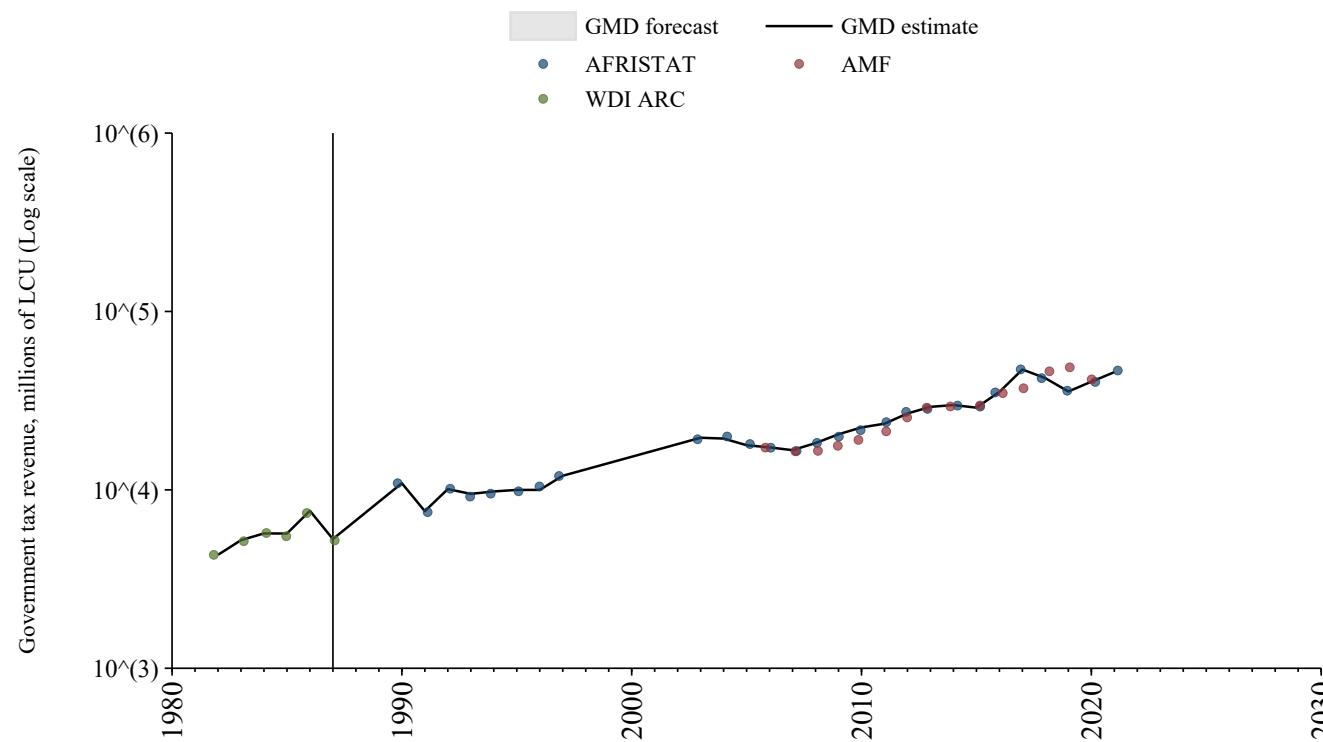
Cayman Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1983 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992



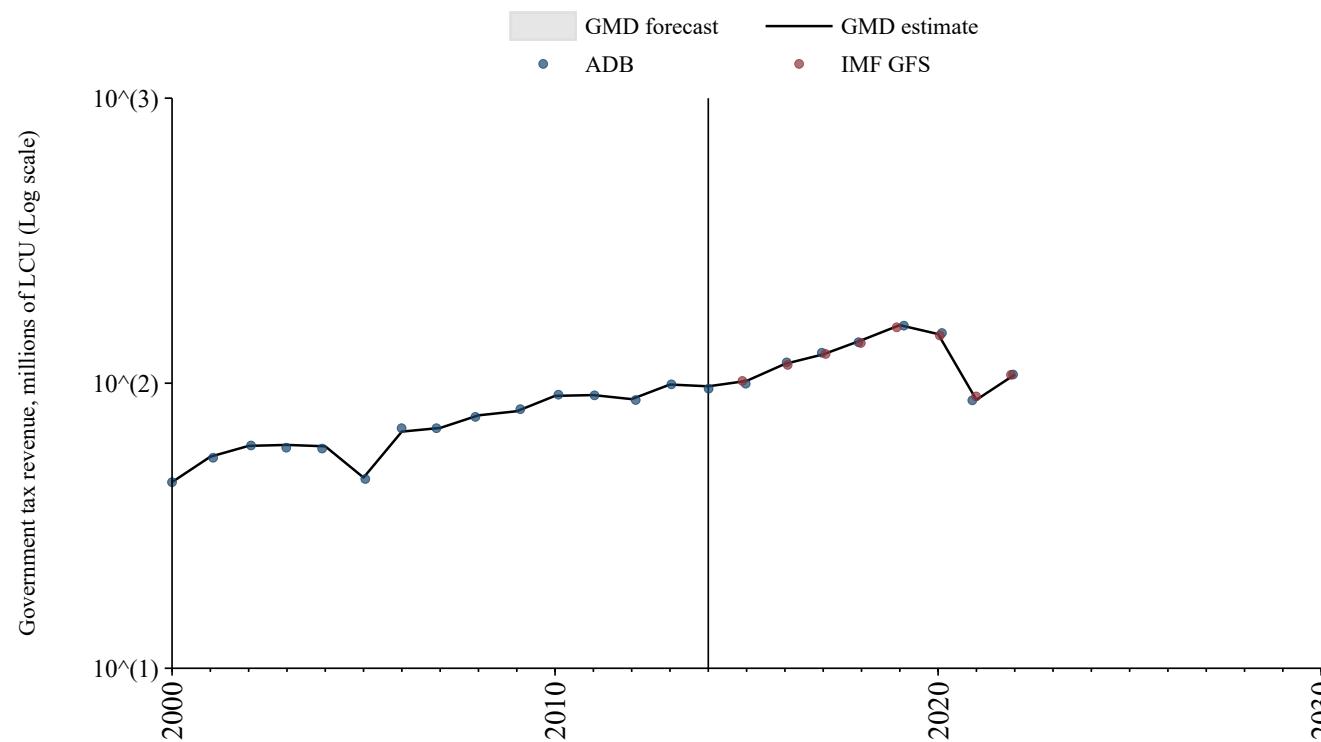
Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1982 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
African Union (2024)	1988 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



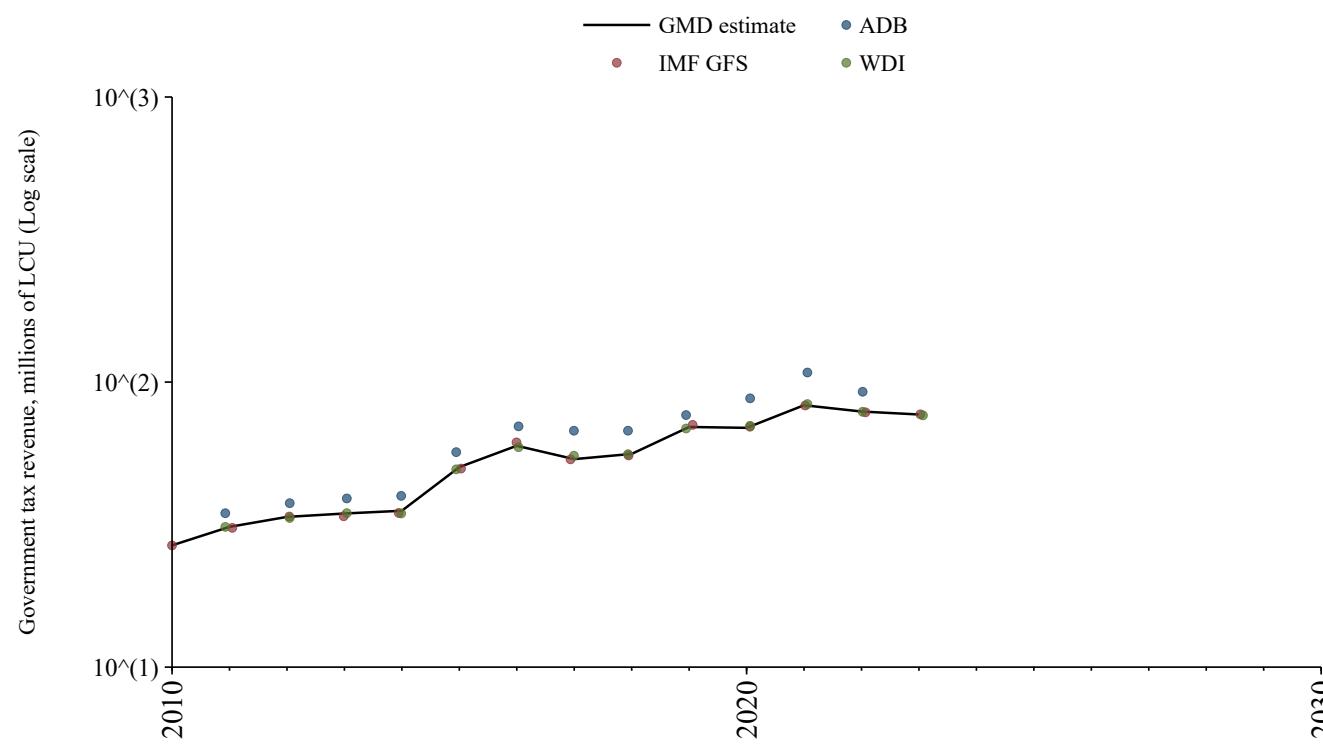
Cook Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2015 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



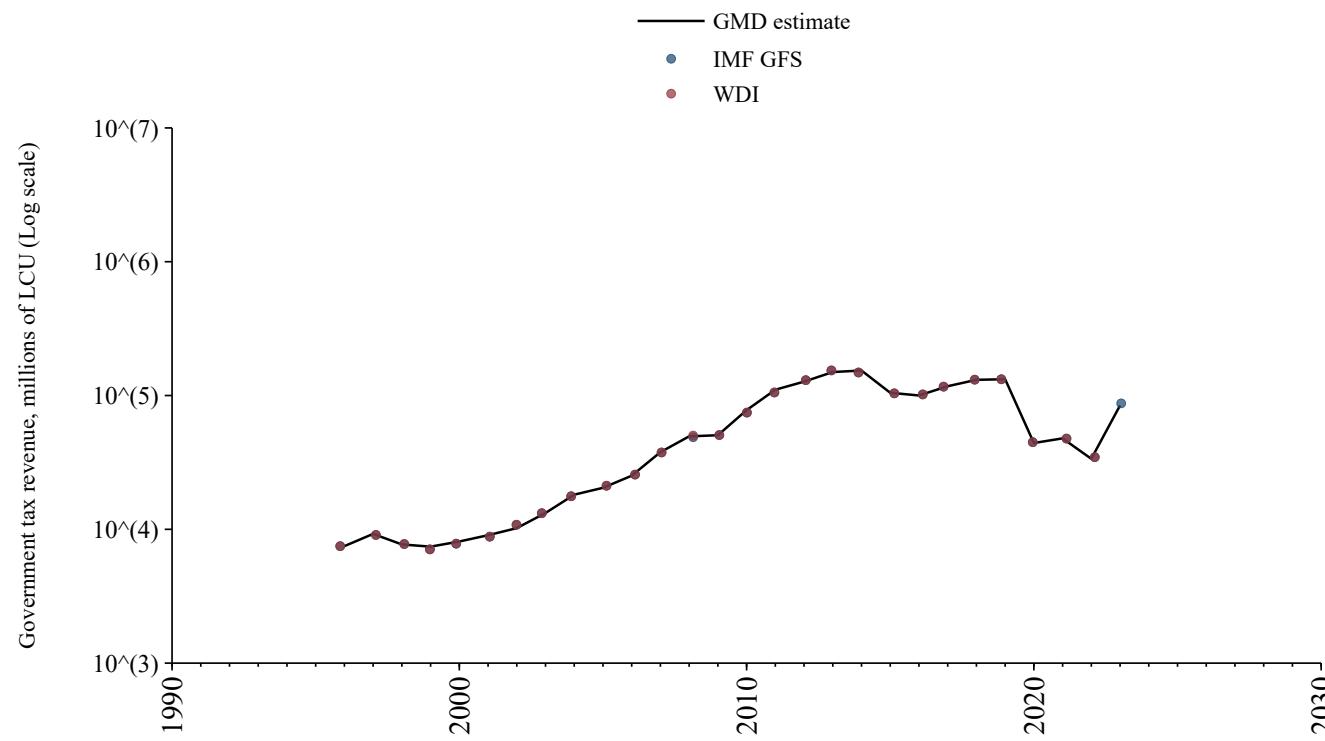
Kiribati

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2010 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



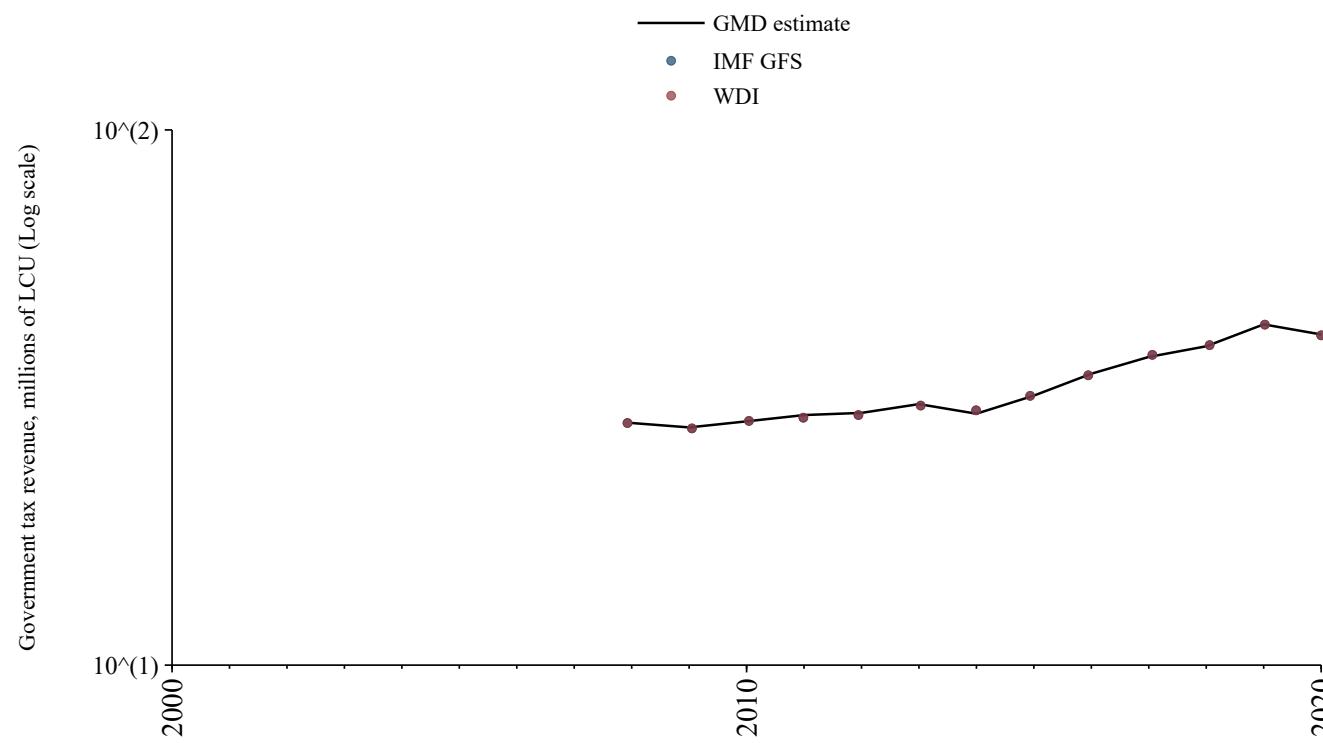
Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1996 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



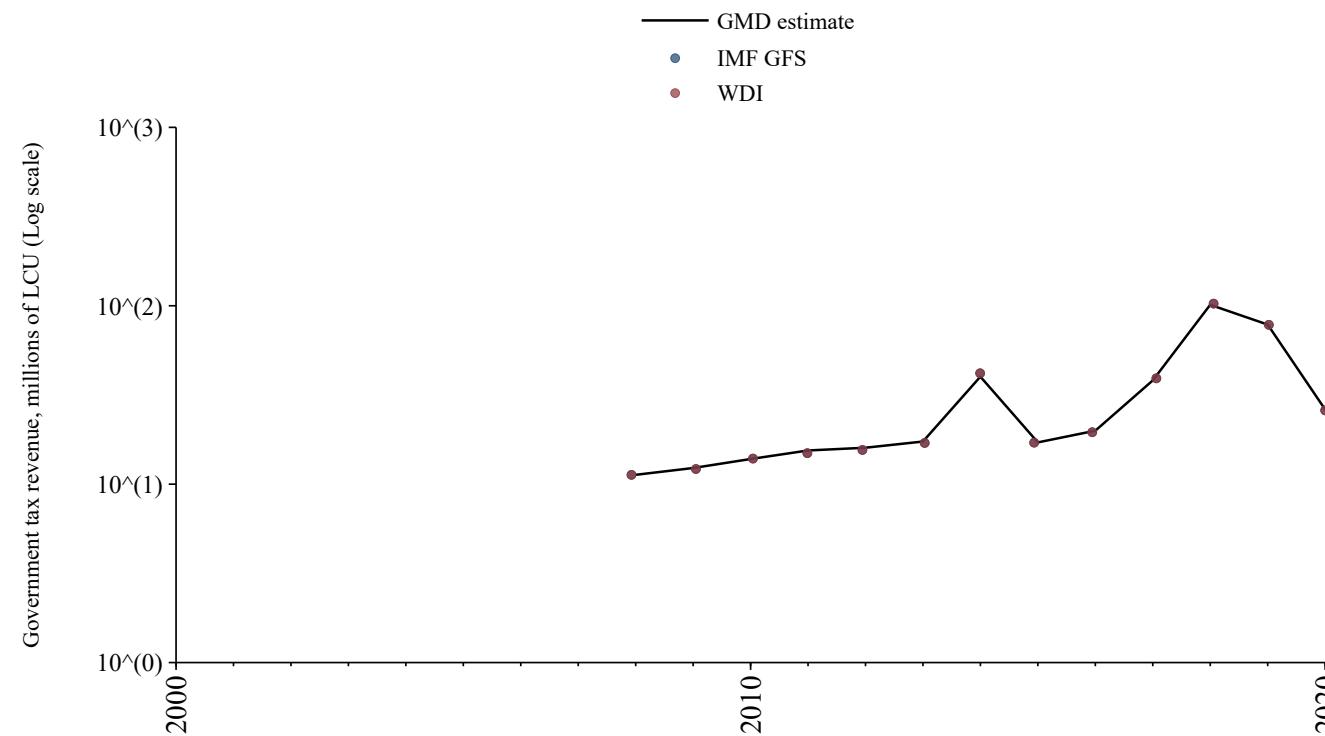
Marshall Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2008 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



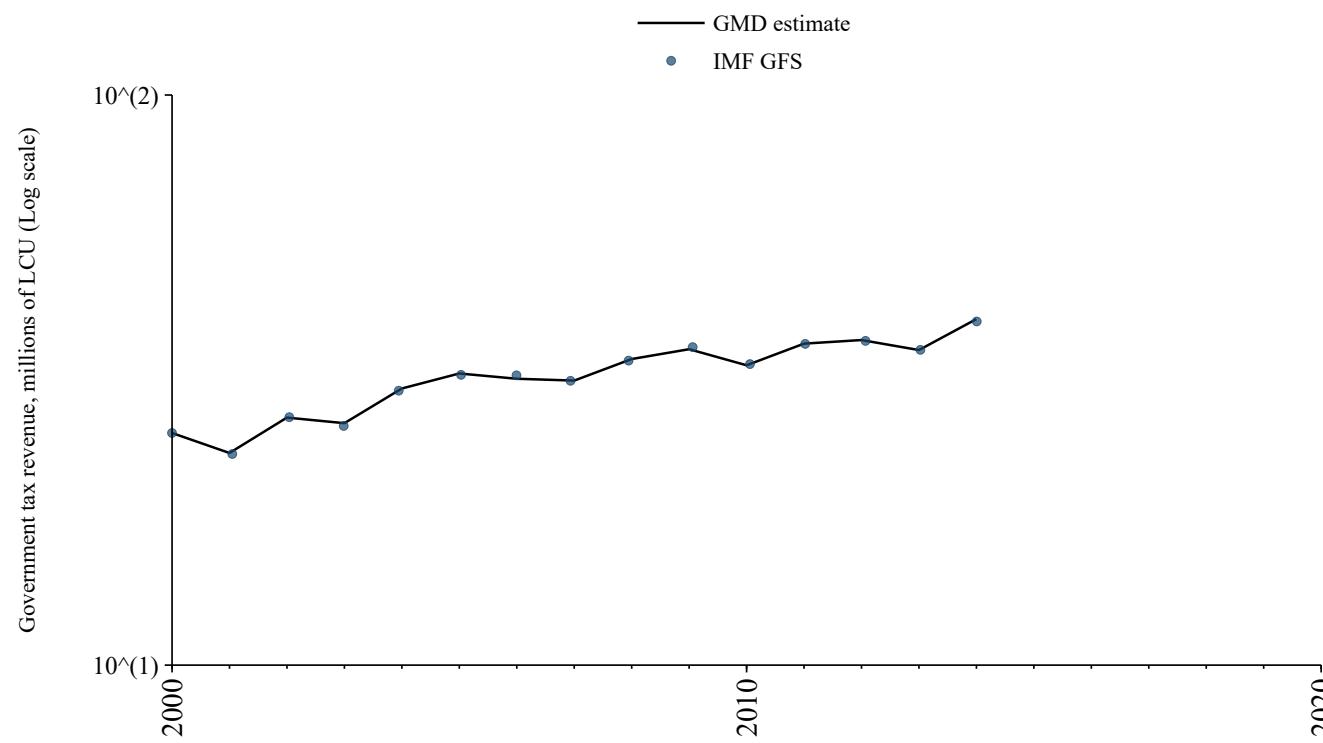
Micronesia (Federated States of)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2008 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



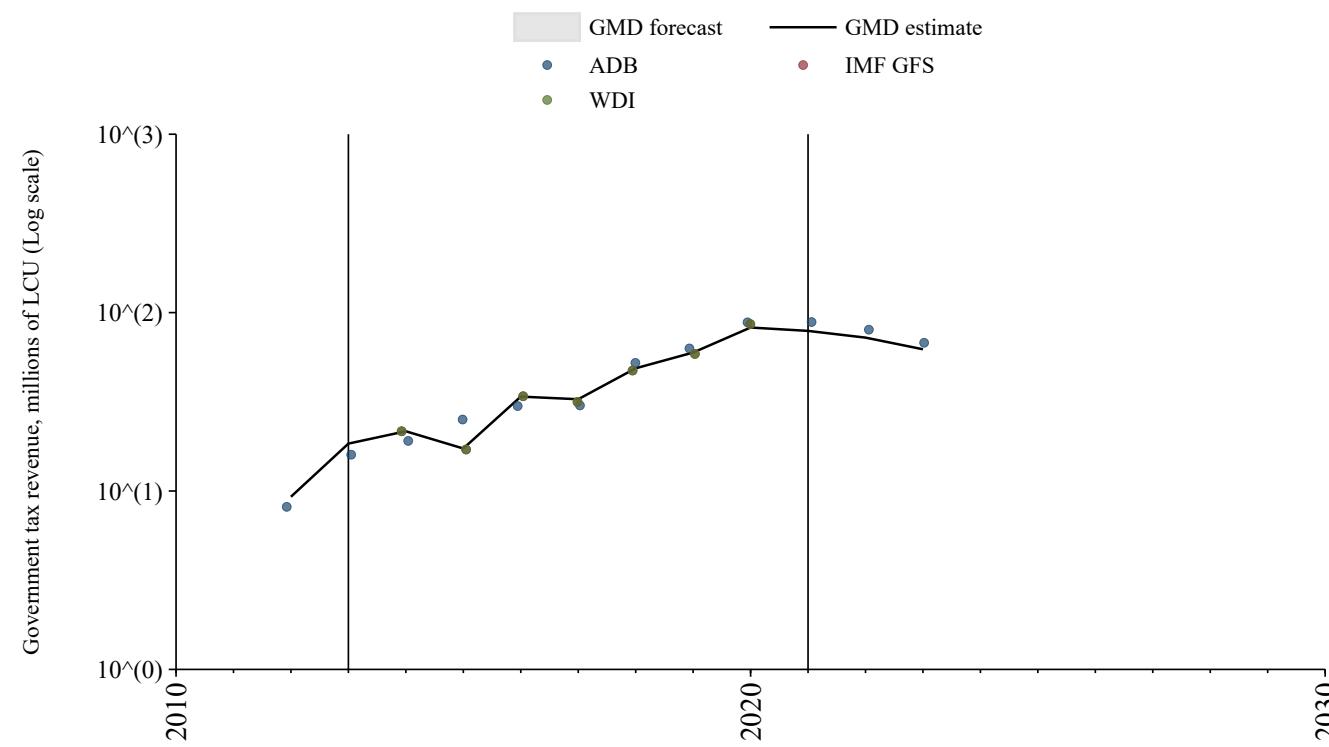
Montserrat

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2000 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015



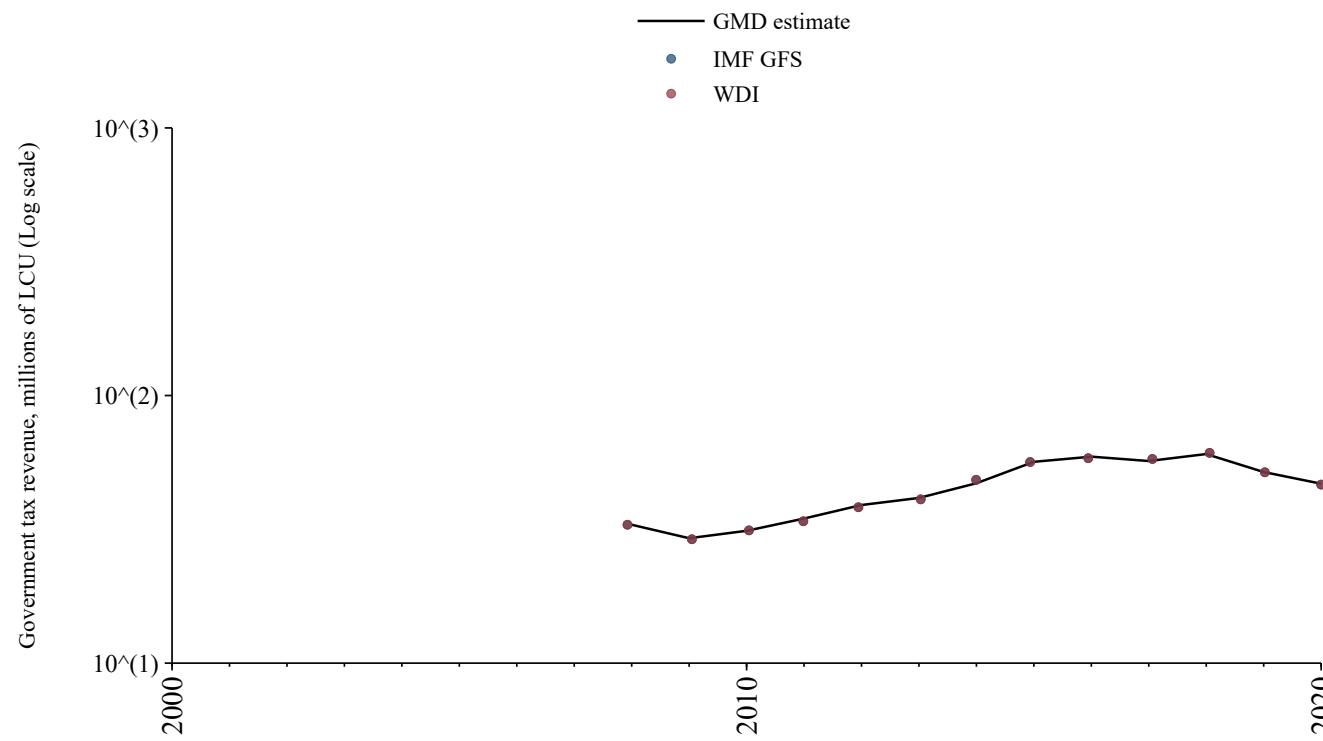
Nauru

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2012 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014: (ratio = 113.9%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2014 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 91.6%).



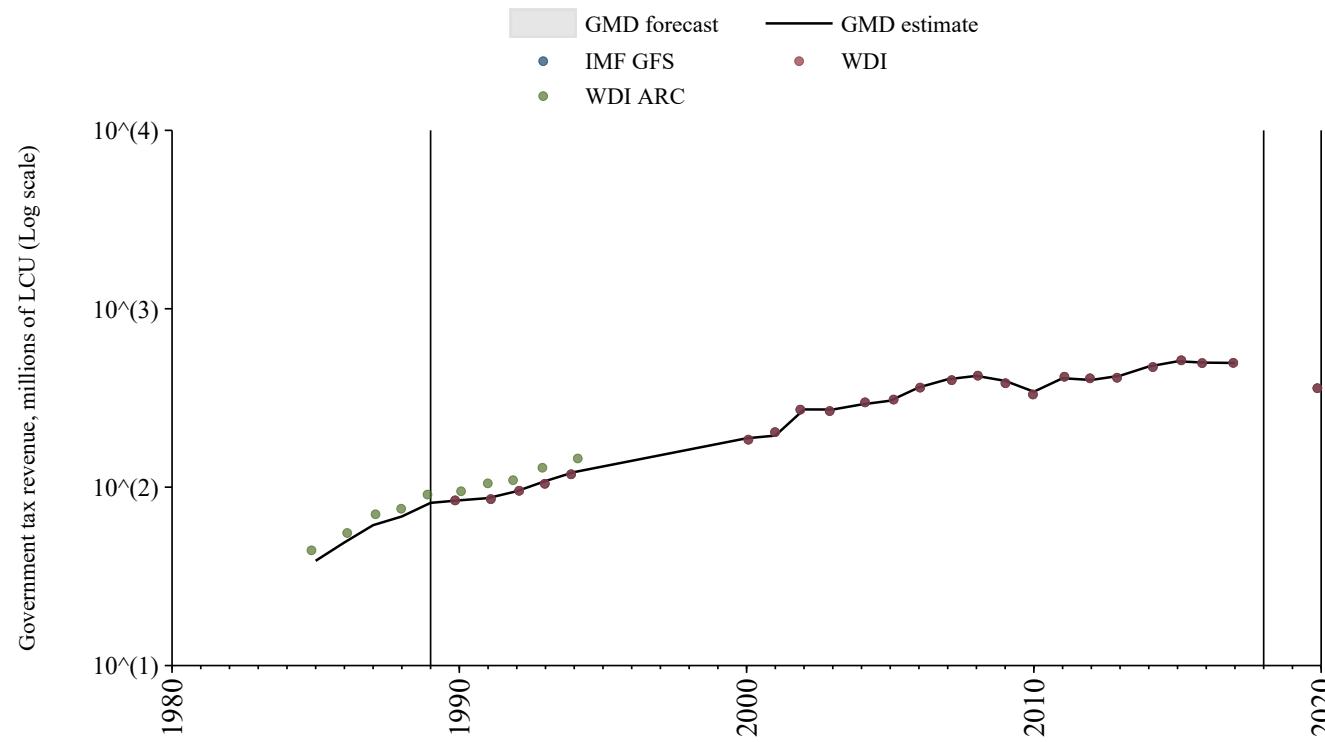
Palau

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2008 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



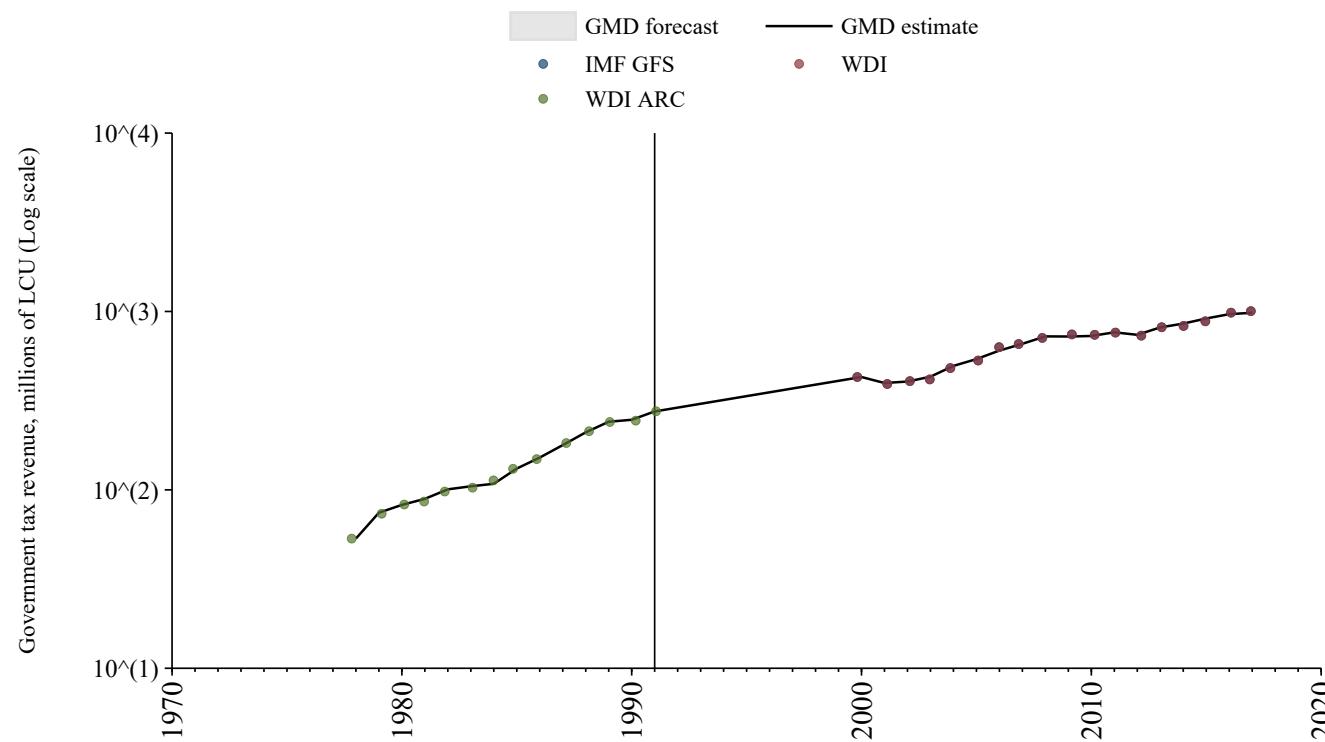
Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1985 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 87.3%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1990 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	2018 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021: (ratio = .%).



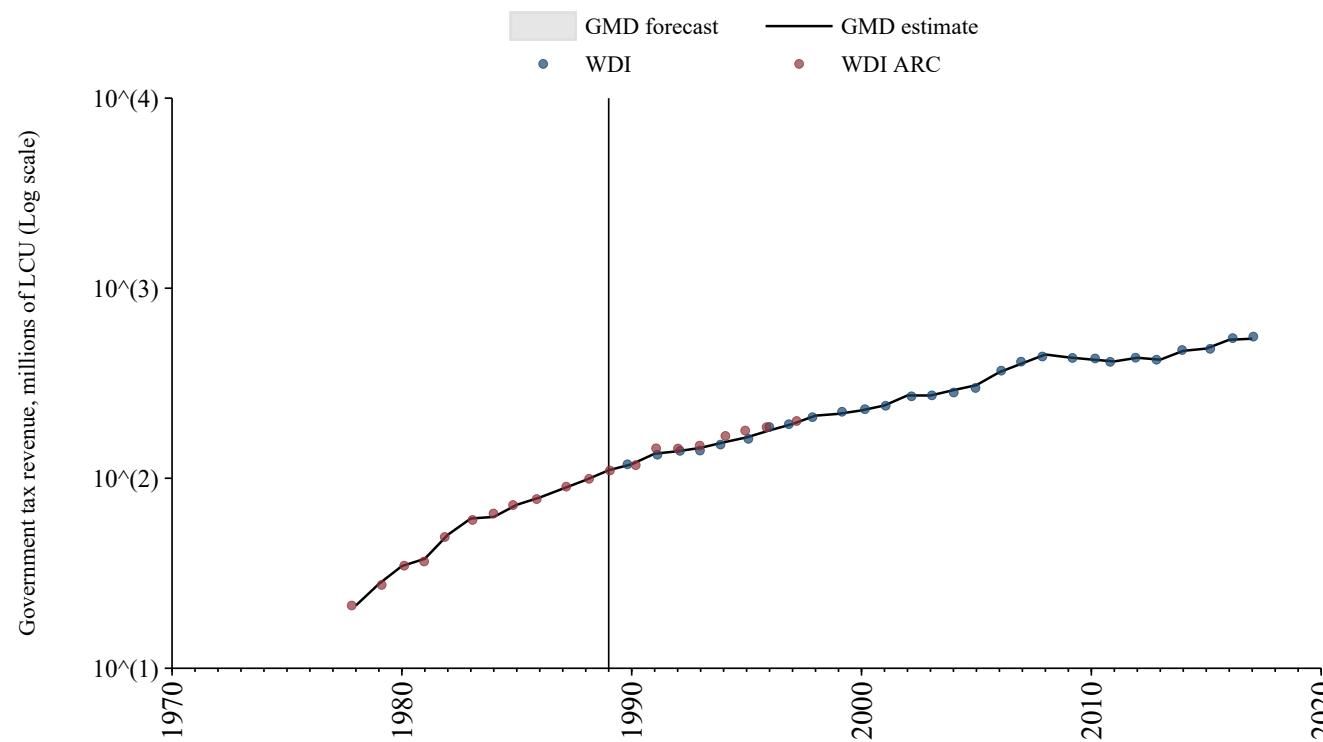
Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1978 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1992 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



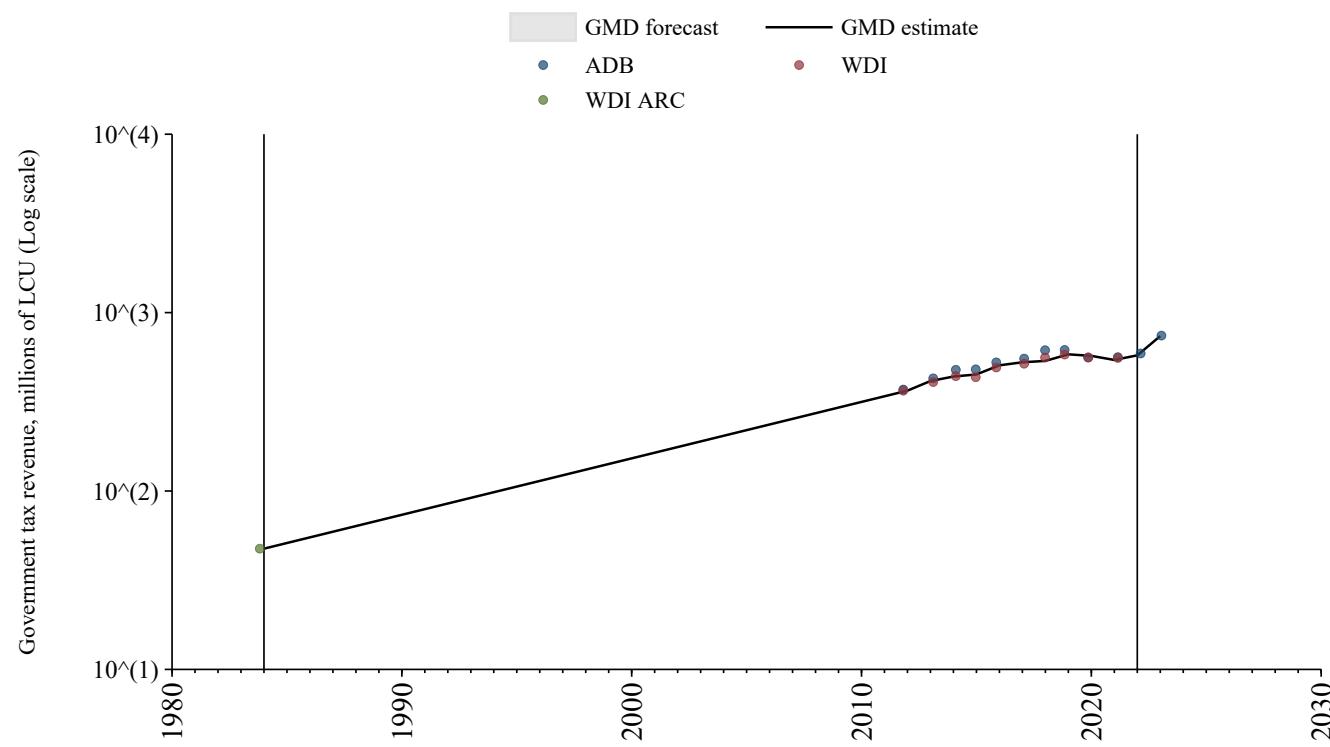
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1978 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



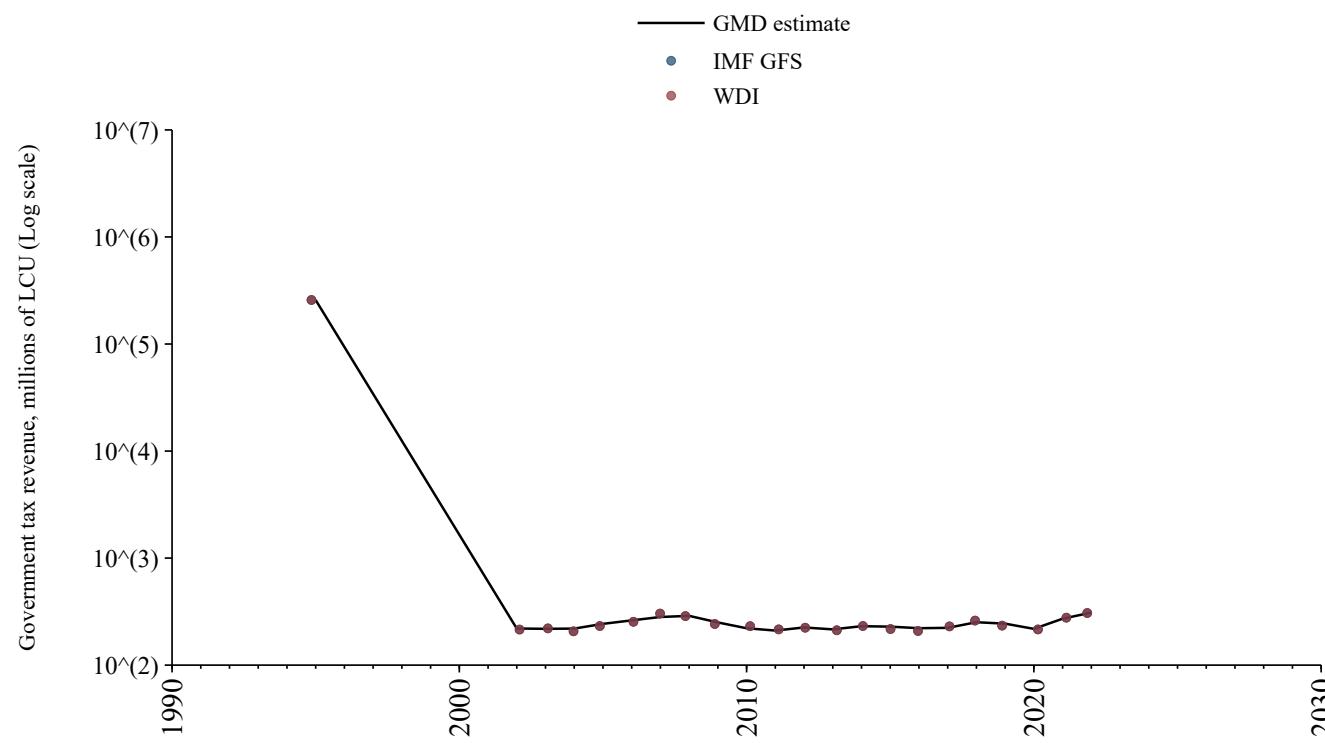
Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1984 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
World Bank (2024)	1985 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024; (ratio = 99%).



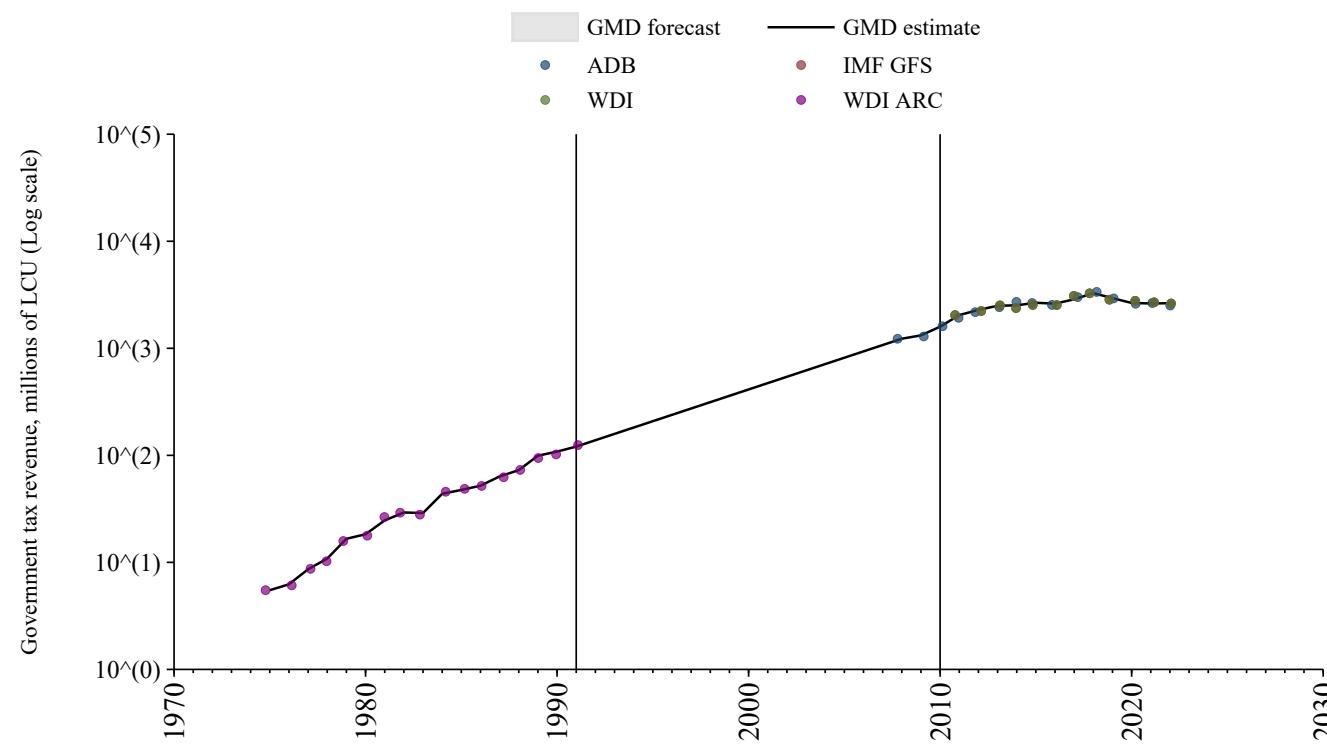
San Marino

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1995 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



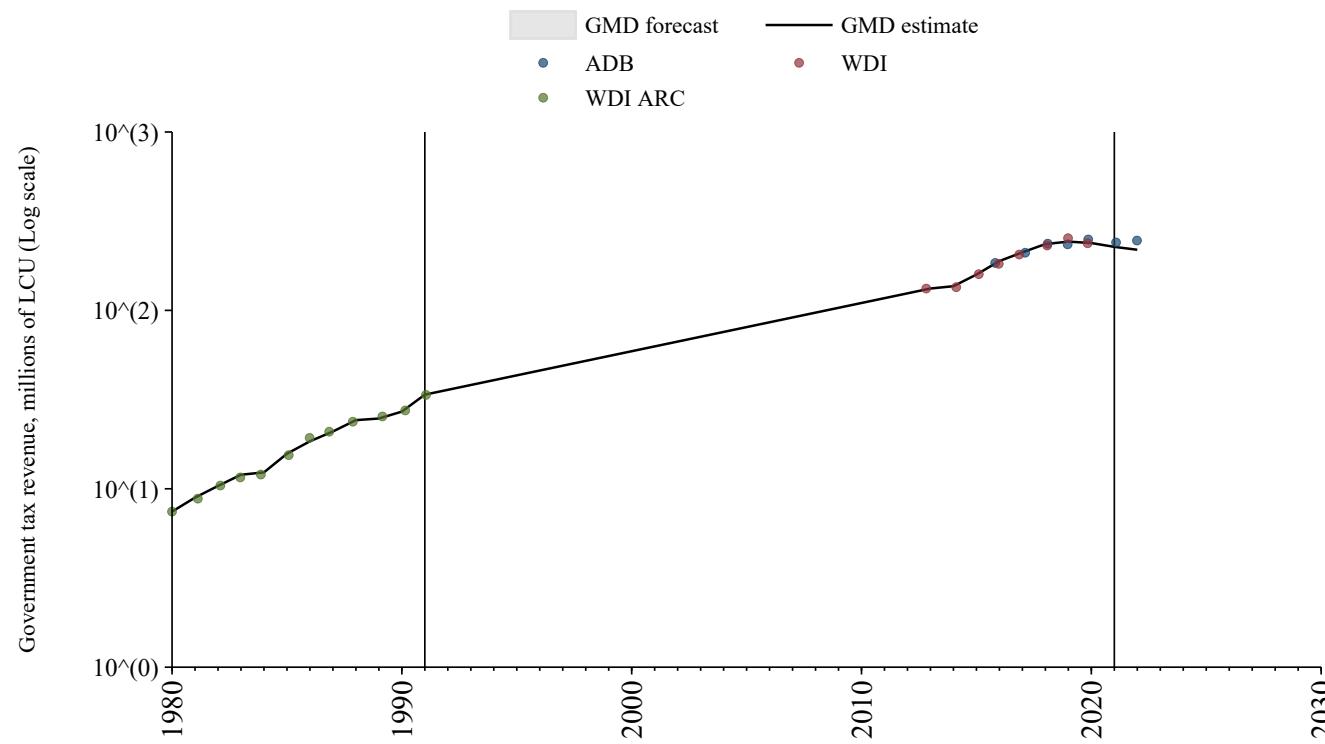
Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
Asian Development Bank (2024)	1992 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2011 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



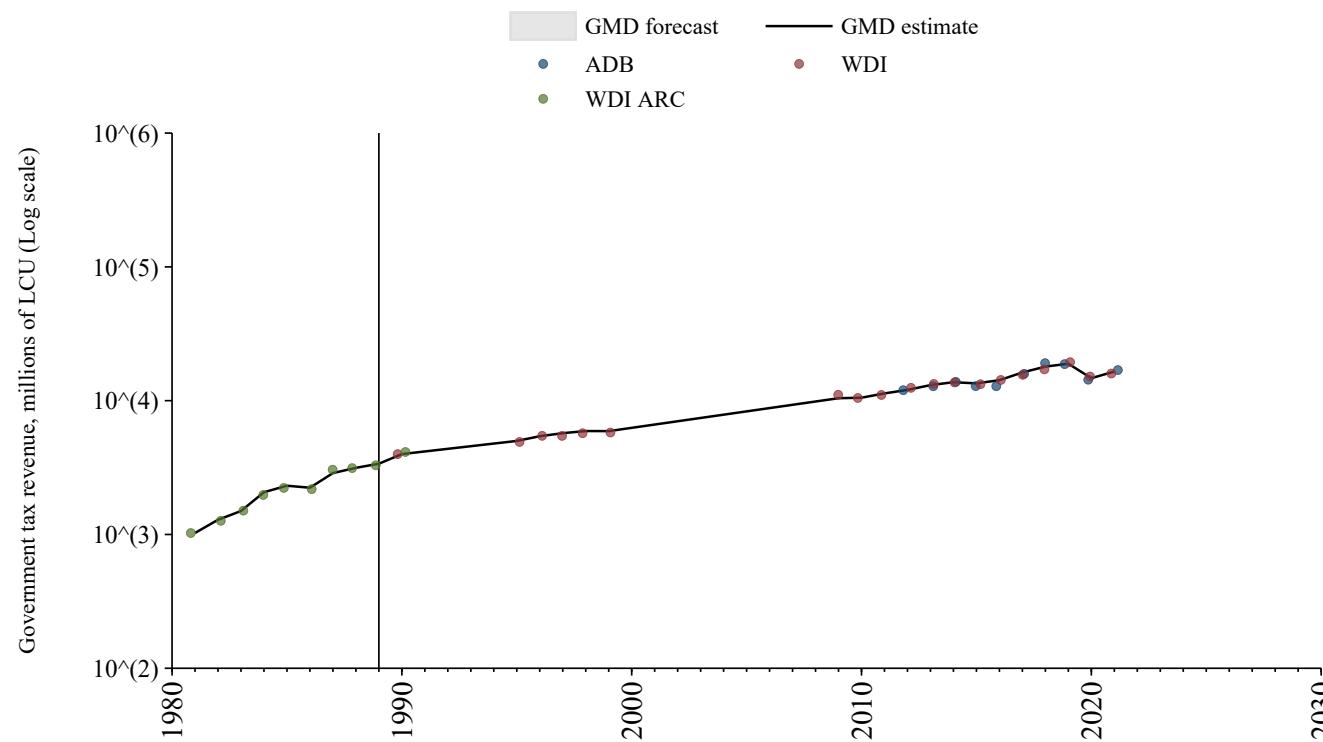
Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 92.8%).



Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1981 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



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