

# Country Data and Graphs for Greece

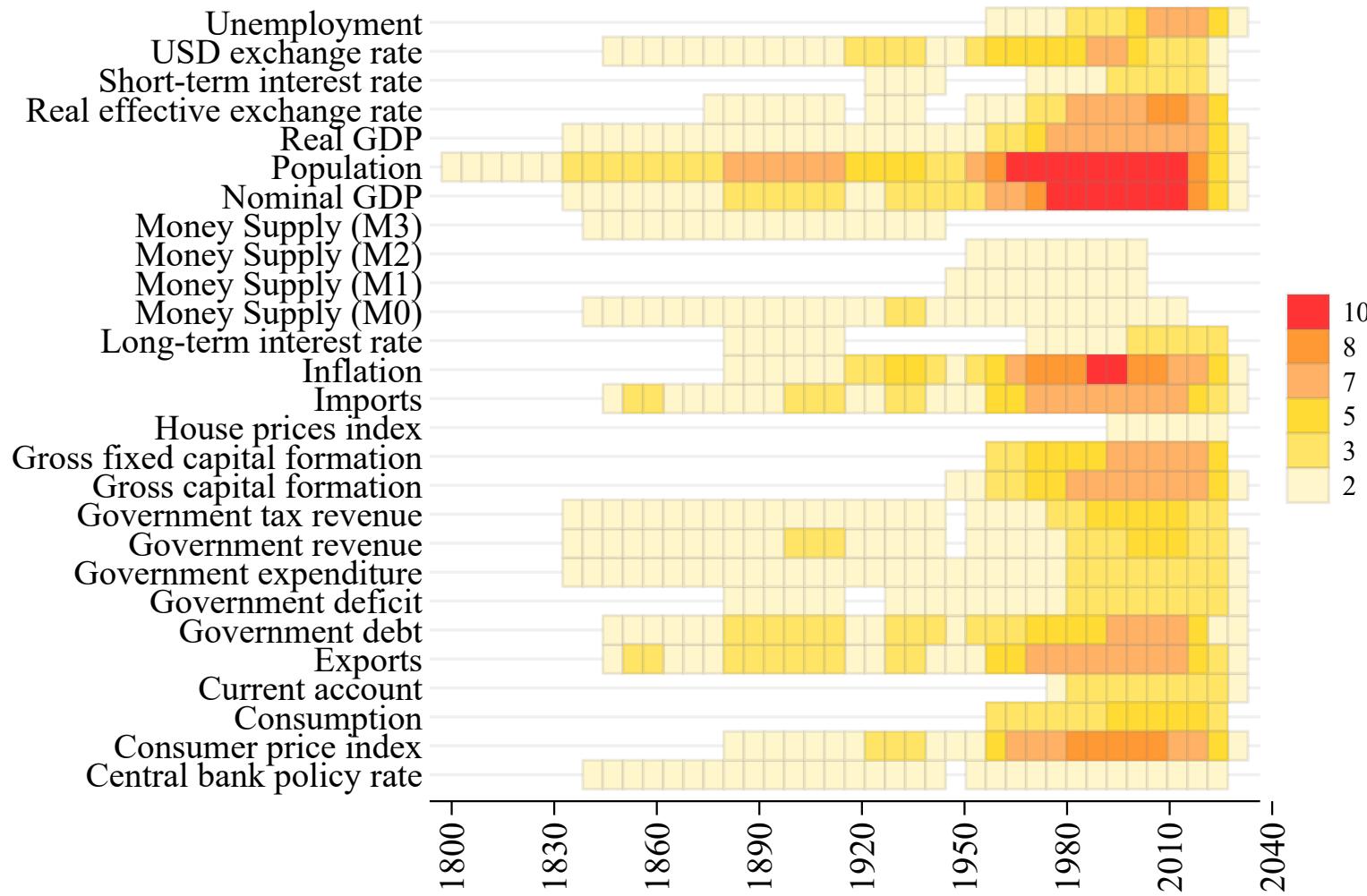
January 28, 2025

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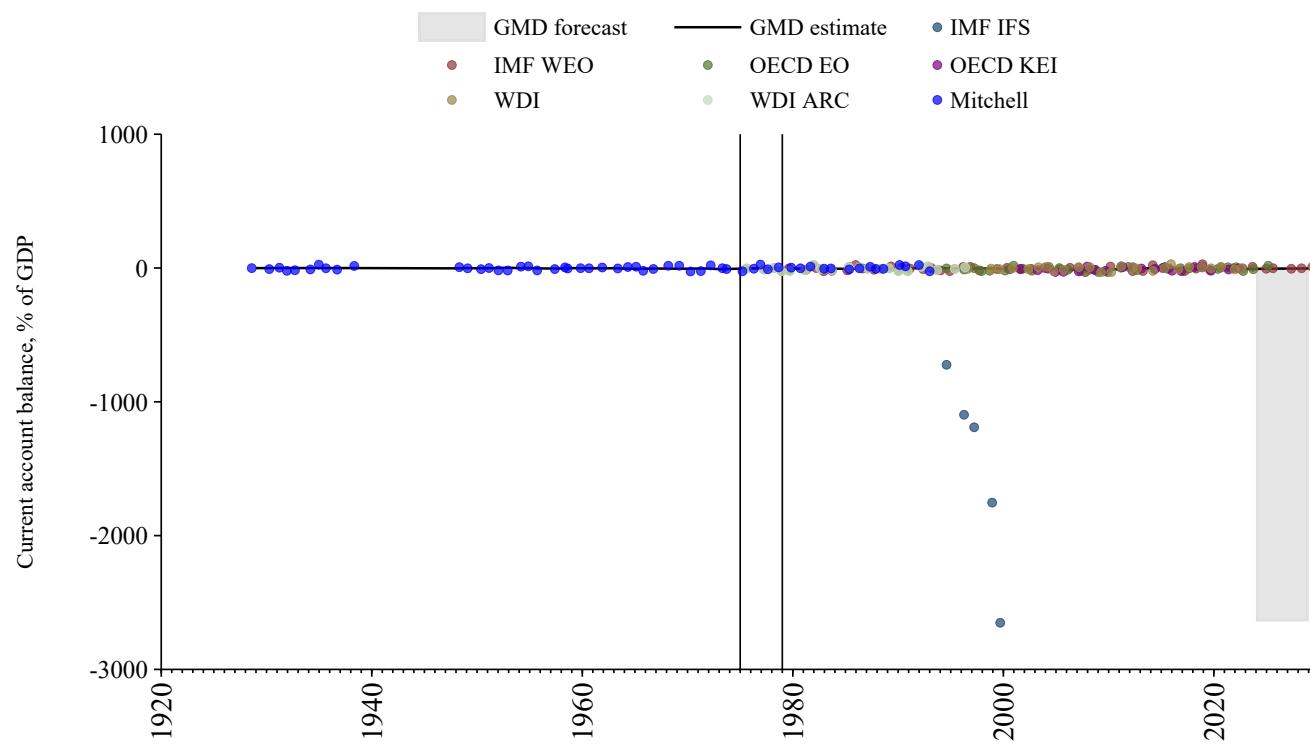
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## Data availability heatmap



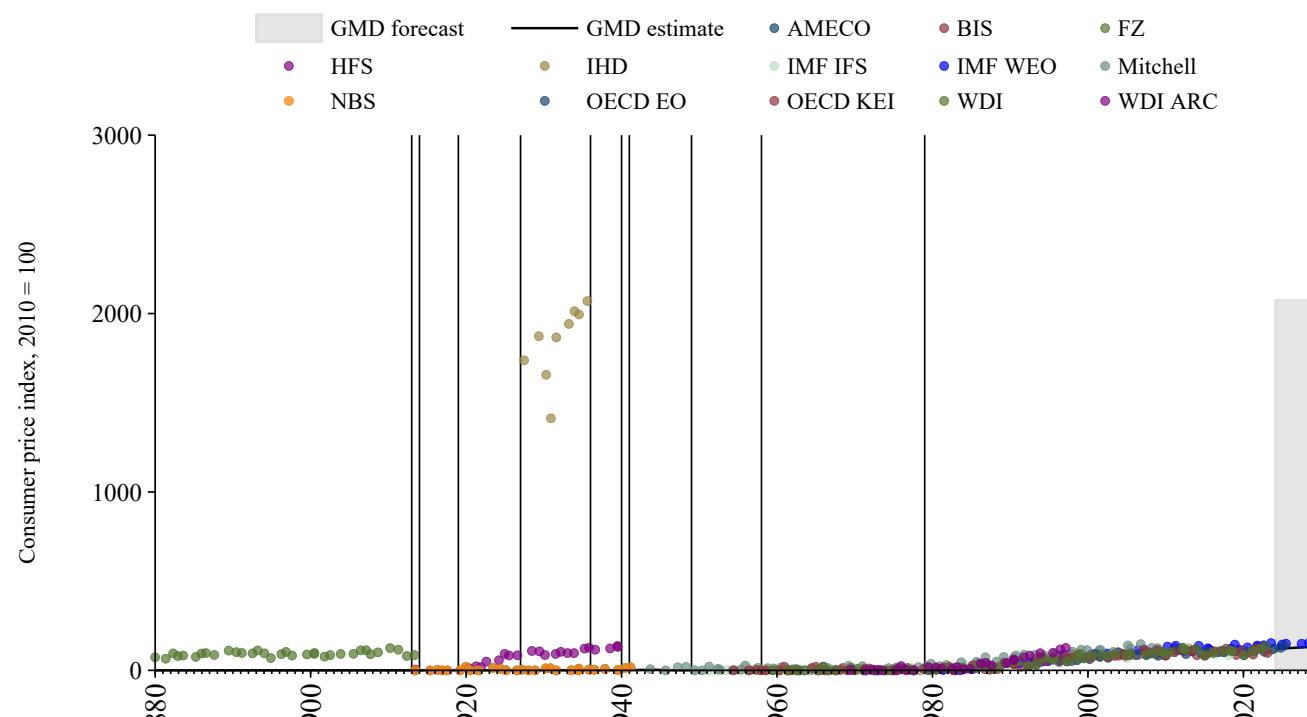
## Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mitchell (2013)</a>	1929 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976.
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1976 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



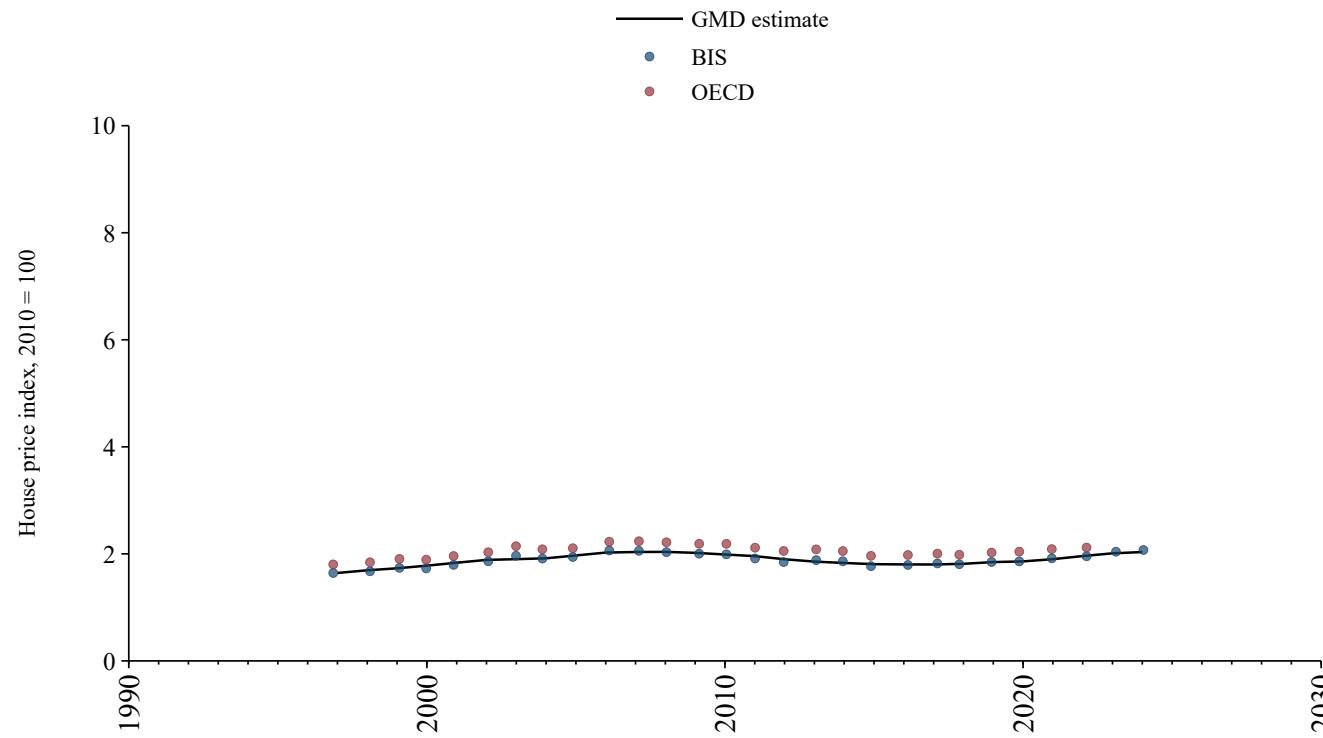
## Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1880 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 0%)..
Schuler (2015)	1914 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915: (ratio = .5%)..
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1915 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920: (ratio = 30.8%)..
Schuler (2015)	1920 - 1927	Spliced using overlapping data in 1928: (ratio = .6%)..
Ellison et al. (2024)	1928 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 0%)..
Schuler (2015)	1937 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = .5%)..
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1941 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = 31.5%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1942 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 22.8%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 118.1%)..
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1959 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 118.3%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



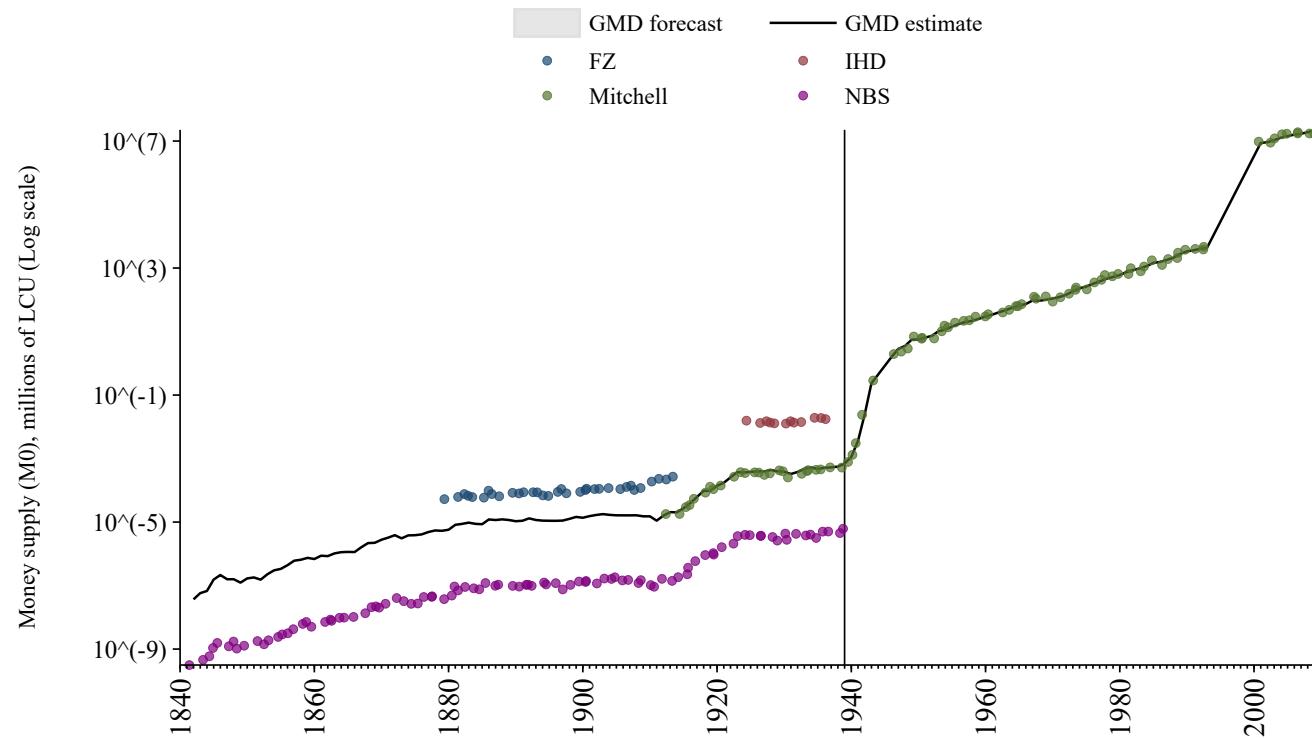
## House price index

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Bank for International Settlements (2024)</a>	1997 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



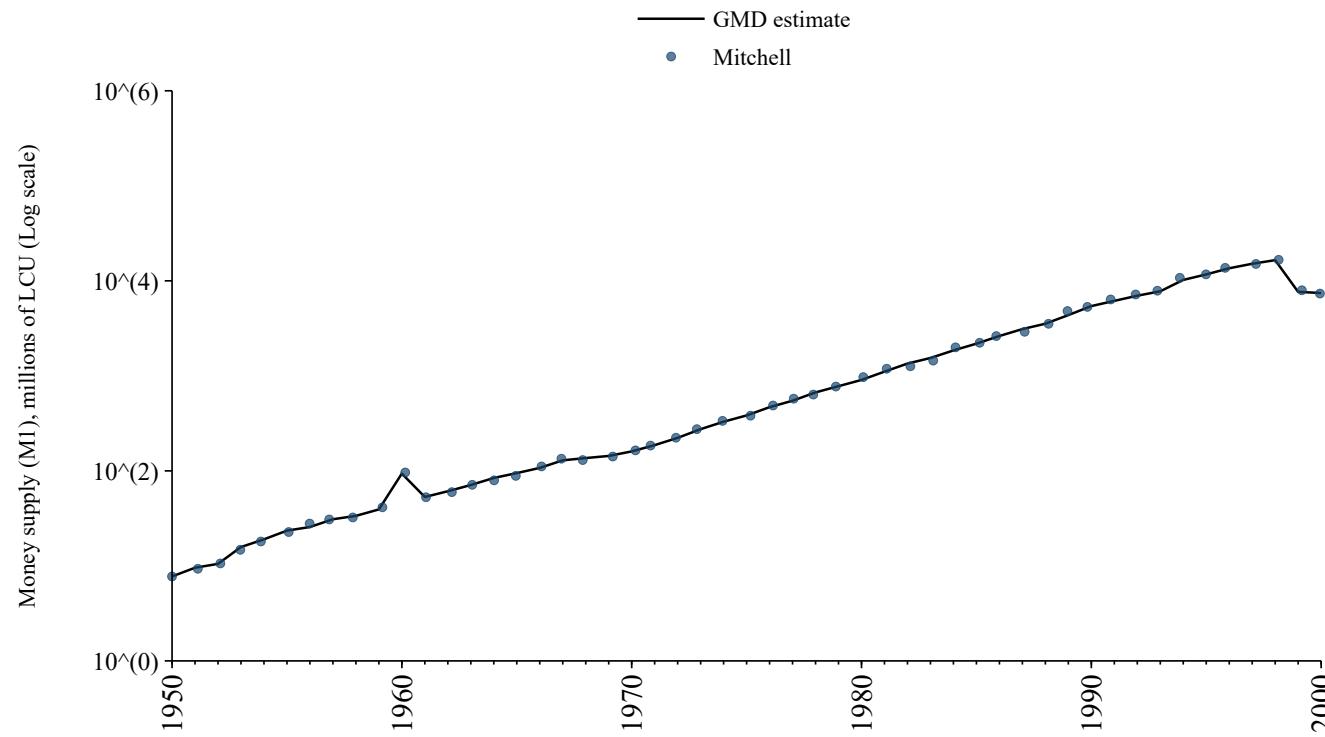
## Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1842 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 11745.4%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011.



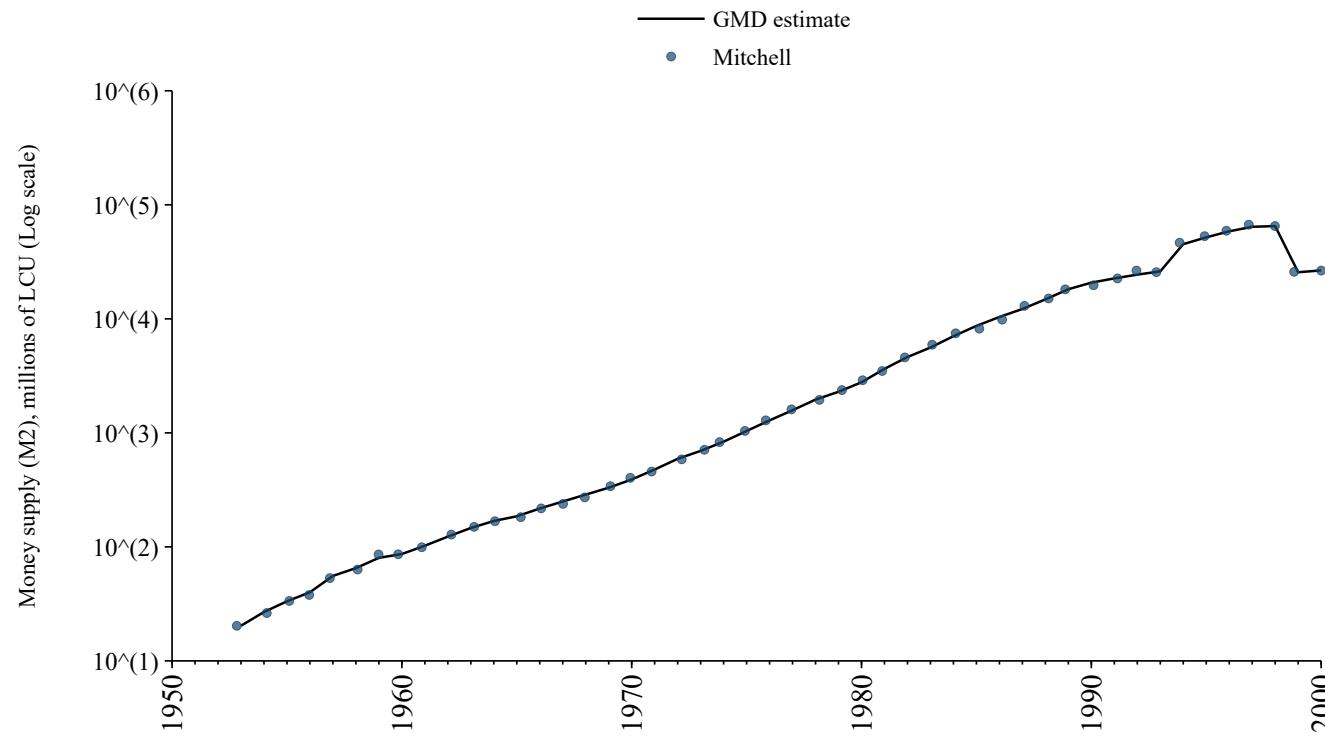
## Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.



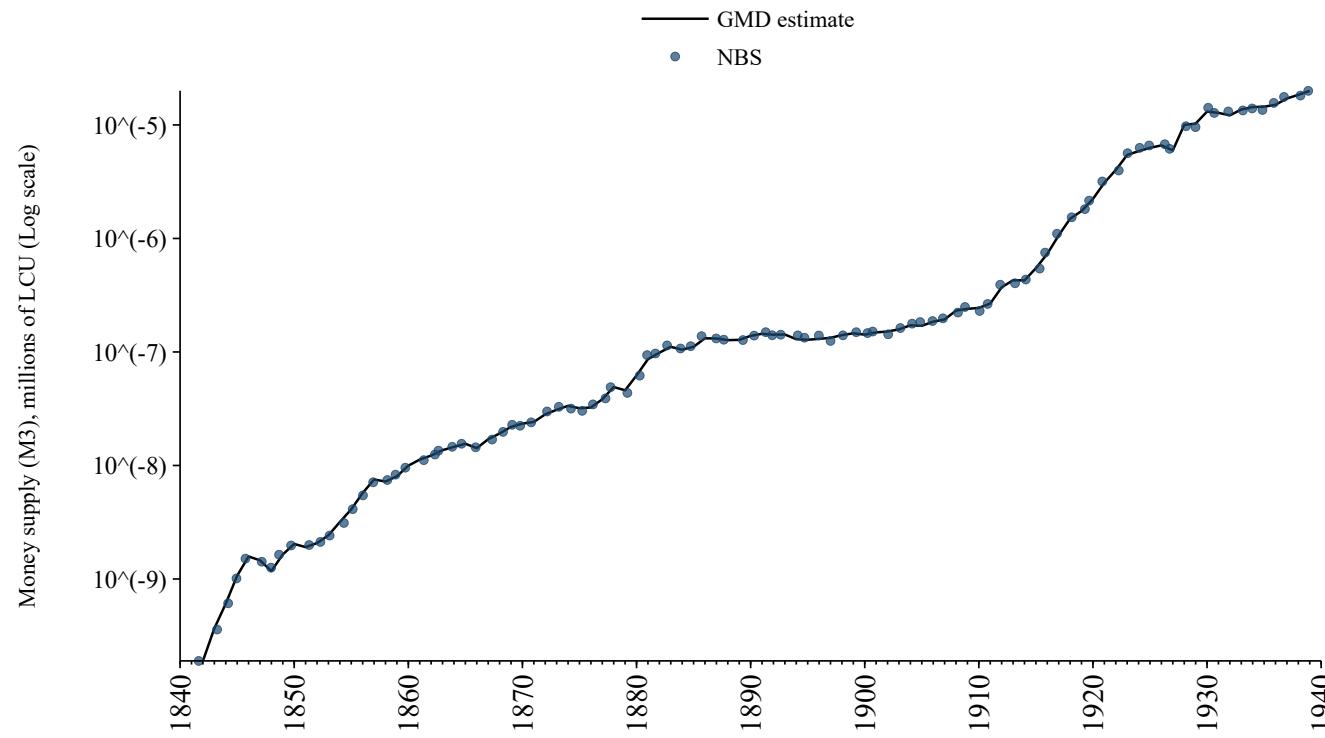
## Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1953 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001.



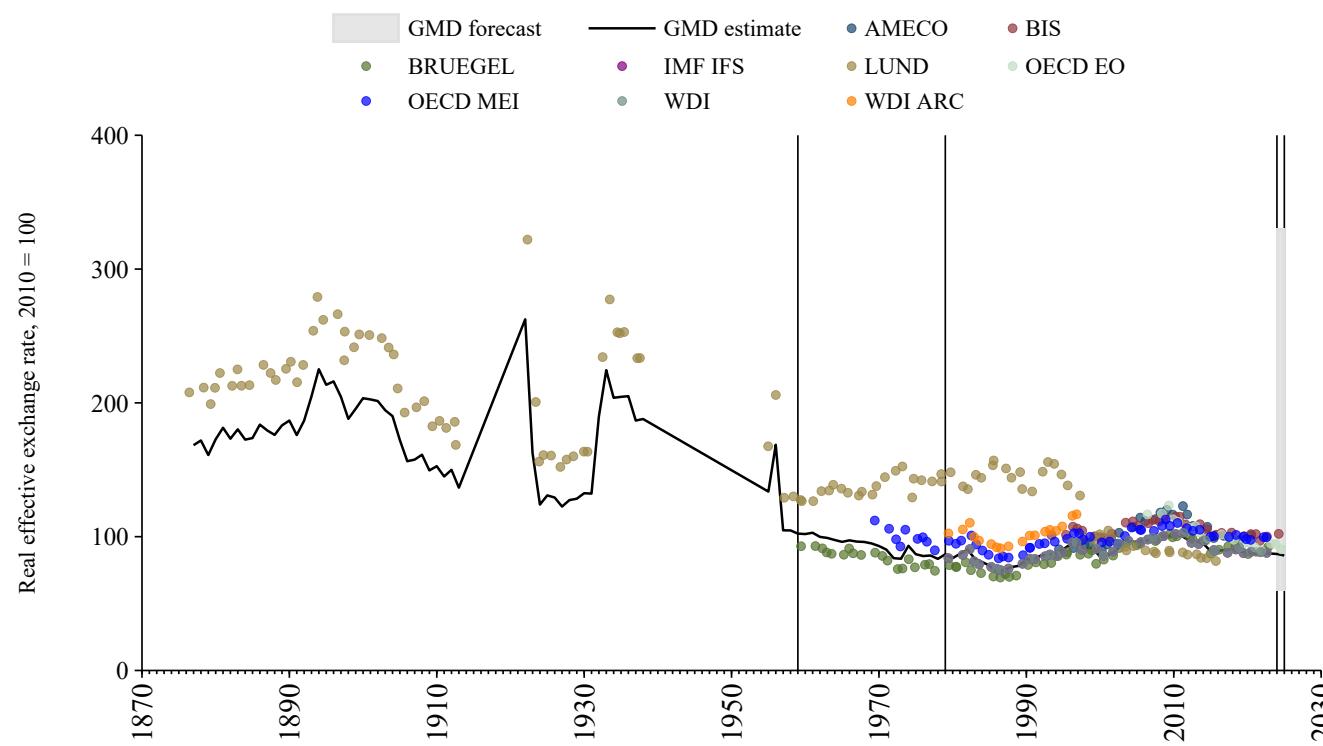
## Money supply (M3)

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1842 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940.



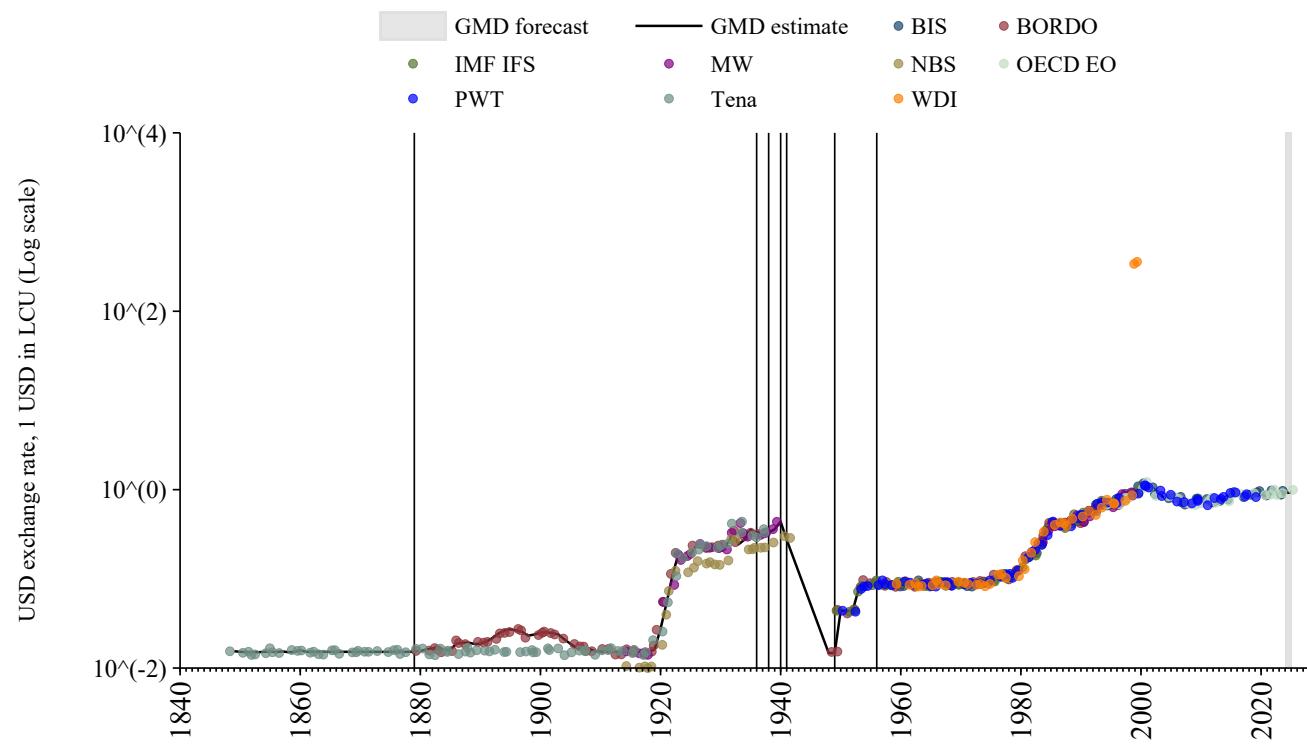
## Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Ljungberg (2019)	1877 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 81%)..
Darvas (2021)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 109.8%)..
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 87.1%)..
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 93.4%)..



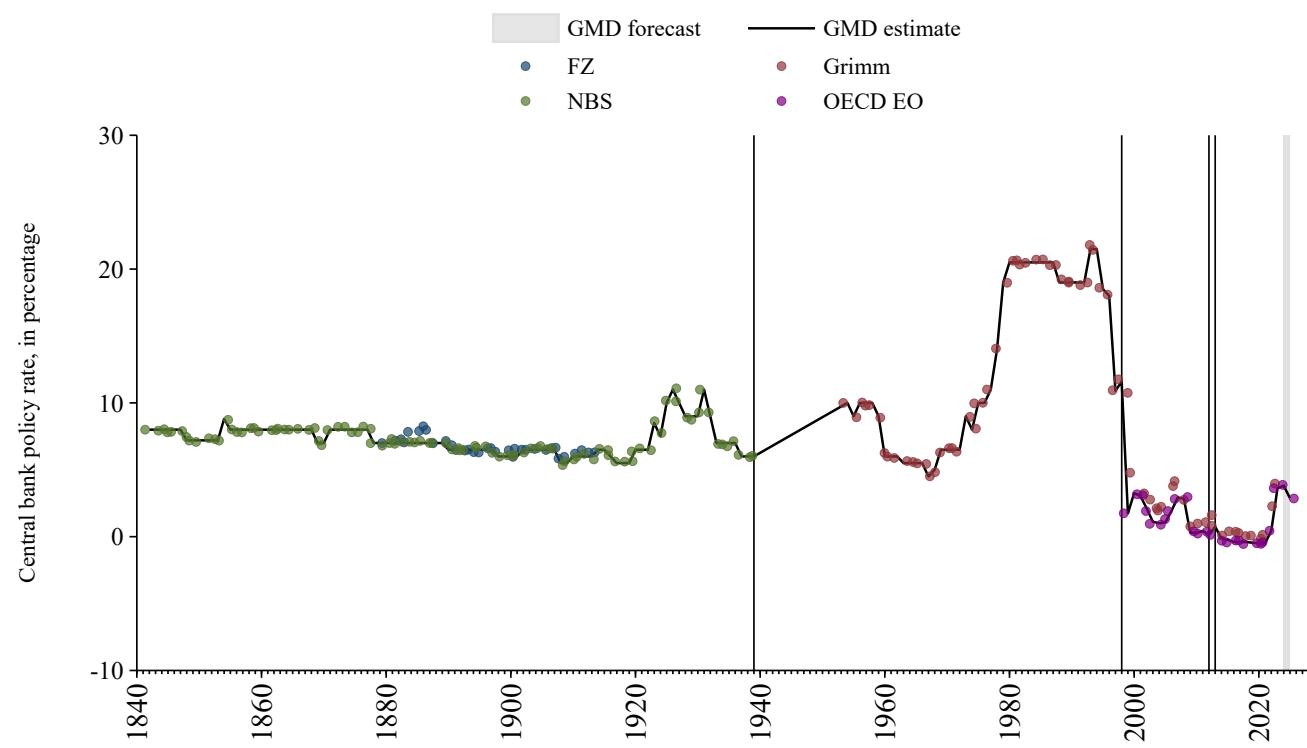
## USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1849 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1880 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937.
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1937 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939.
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1939 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941.
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1941 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1942 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



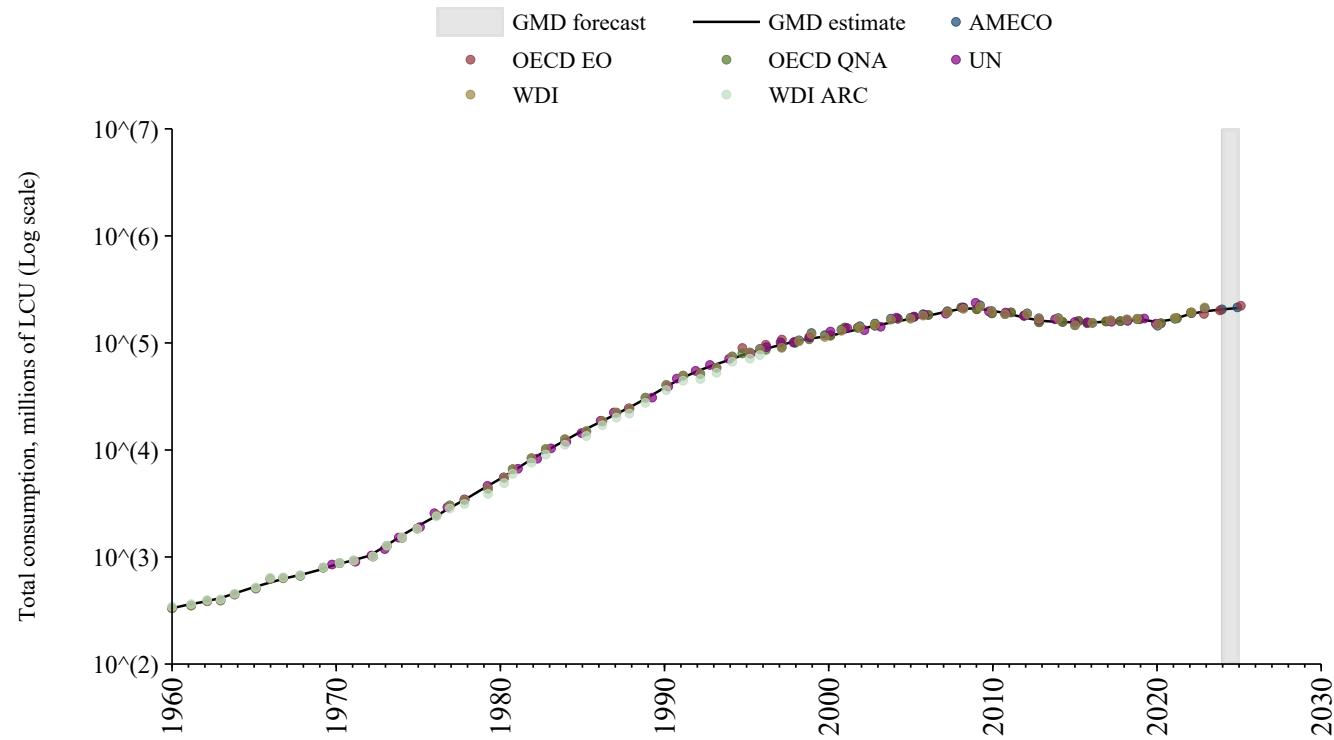
## Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1842 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940.
Grimm (2024)	1940 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1999 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013.
Grimm (2024)	2013 - 2013	Spliced using overlapping data in 2014.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2014 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



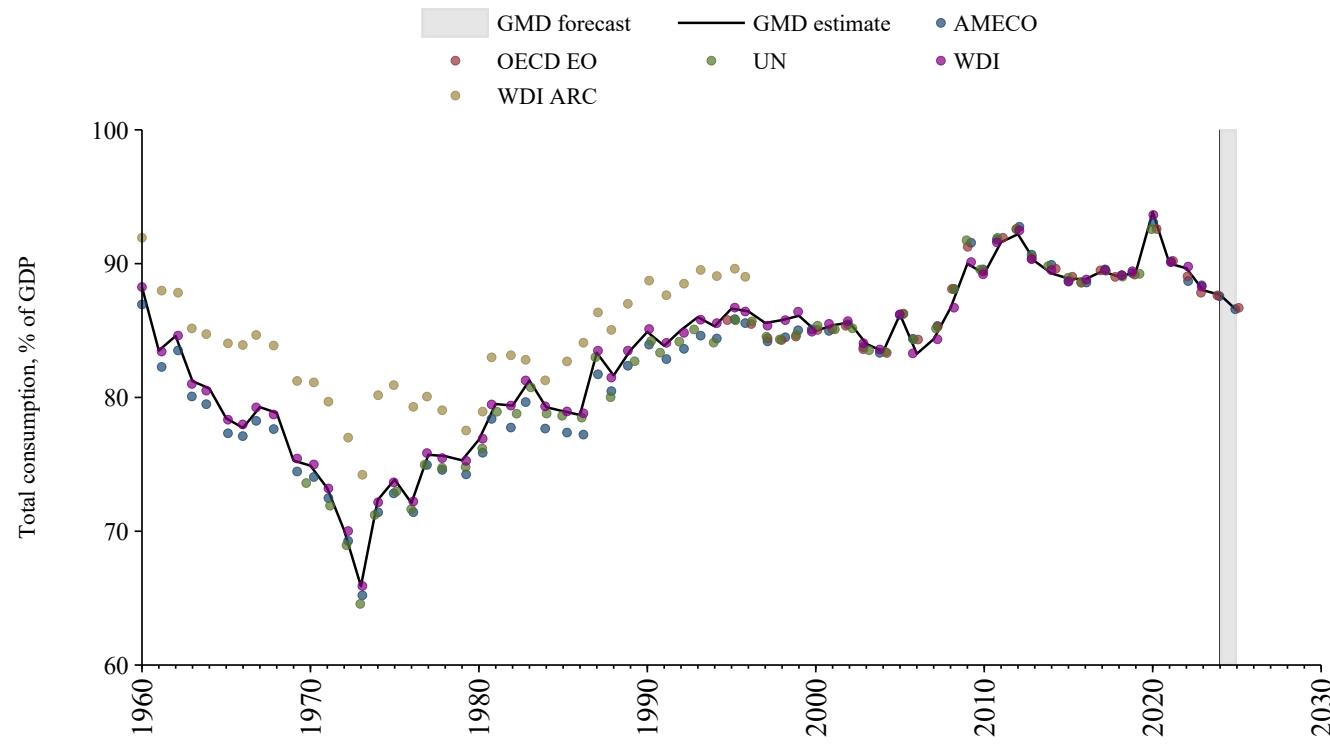
## Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 101.5%)..



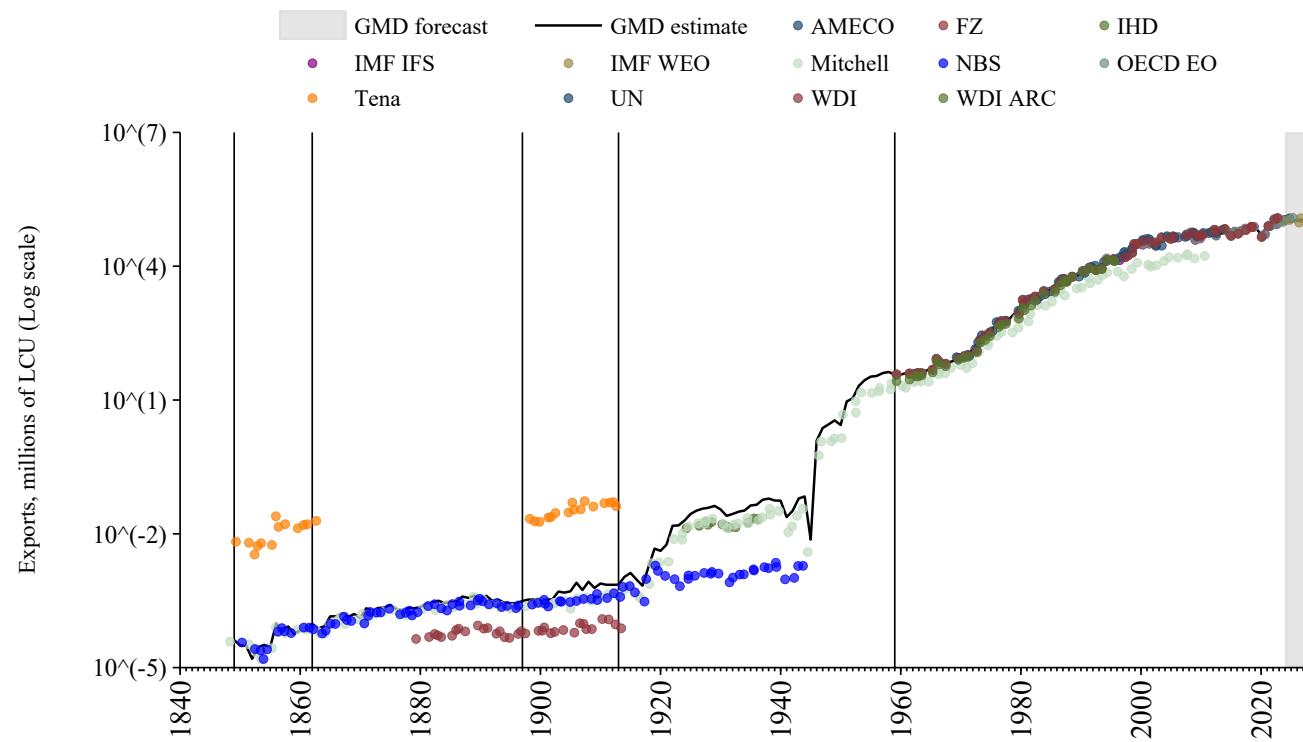
## Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



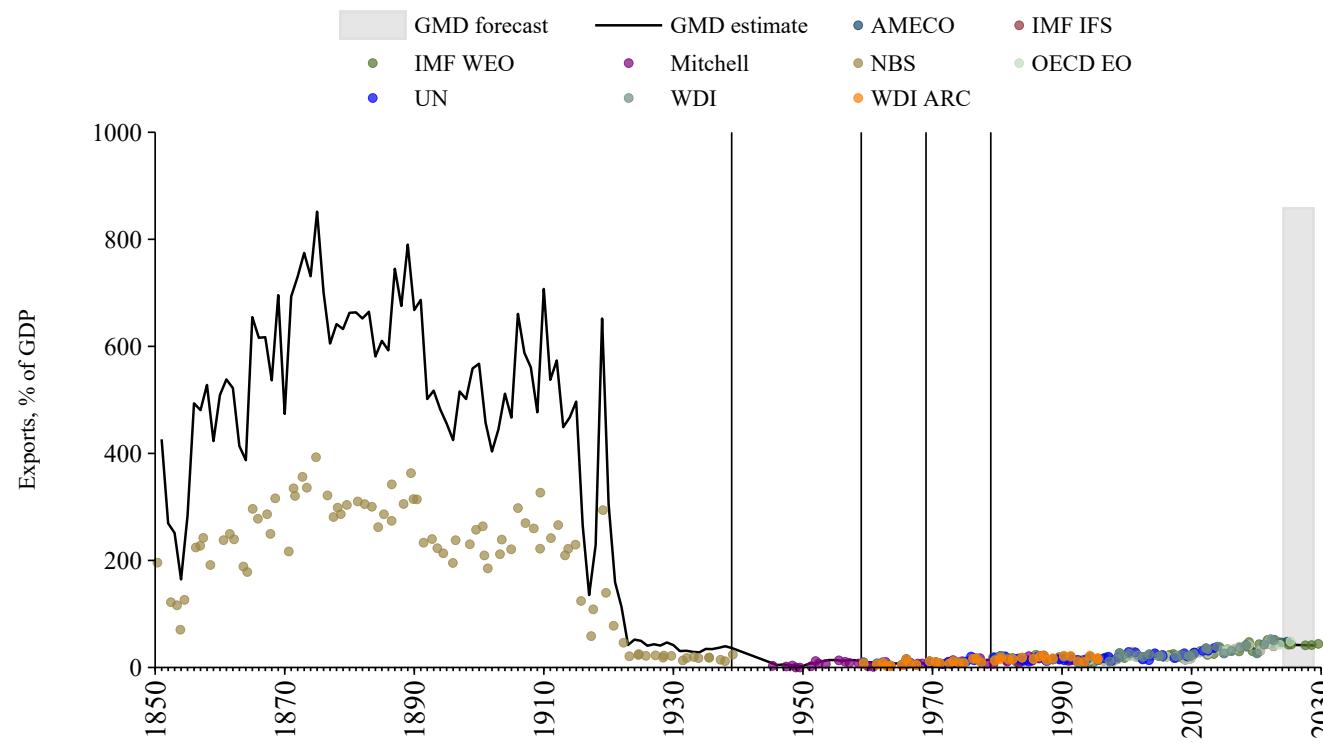
# Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1849 - 1849	Spliced using overlapping data in 1850: (ratio = 109.4%)..
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1850 - 1862	Spliced using overlapping data in 1863: (ratio = .5%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1863 - 1897	Spliced using overlapping data in 1898: (ratio = 130.1%)..
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1898 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 1.6%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 207.4%)..
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



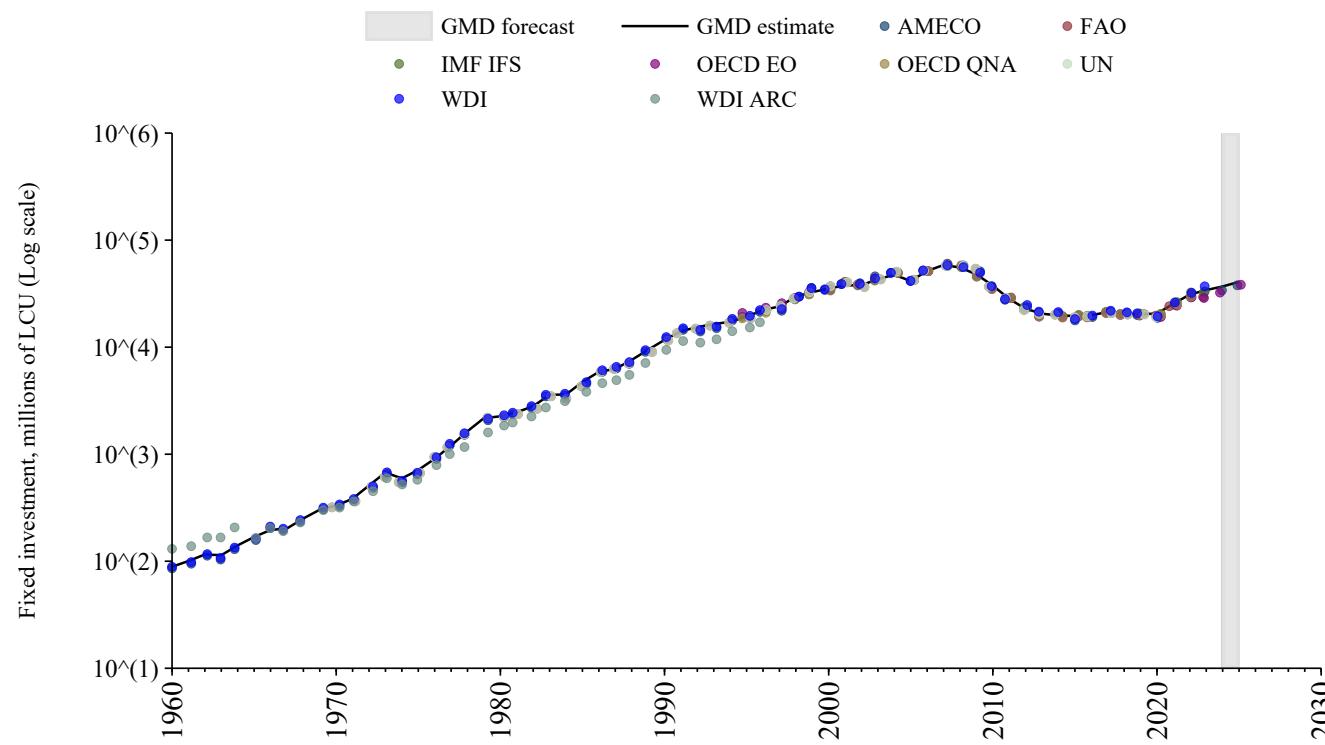
## Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1851 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 217.6%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 147.5%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98.6%)..
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.2%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



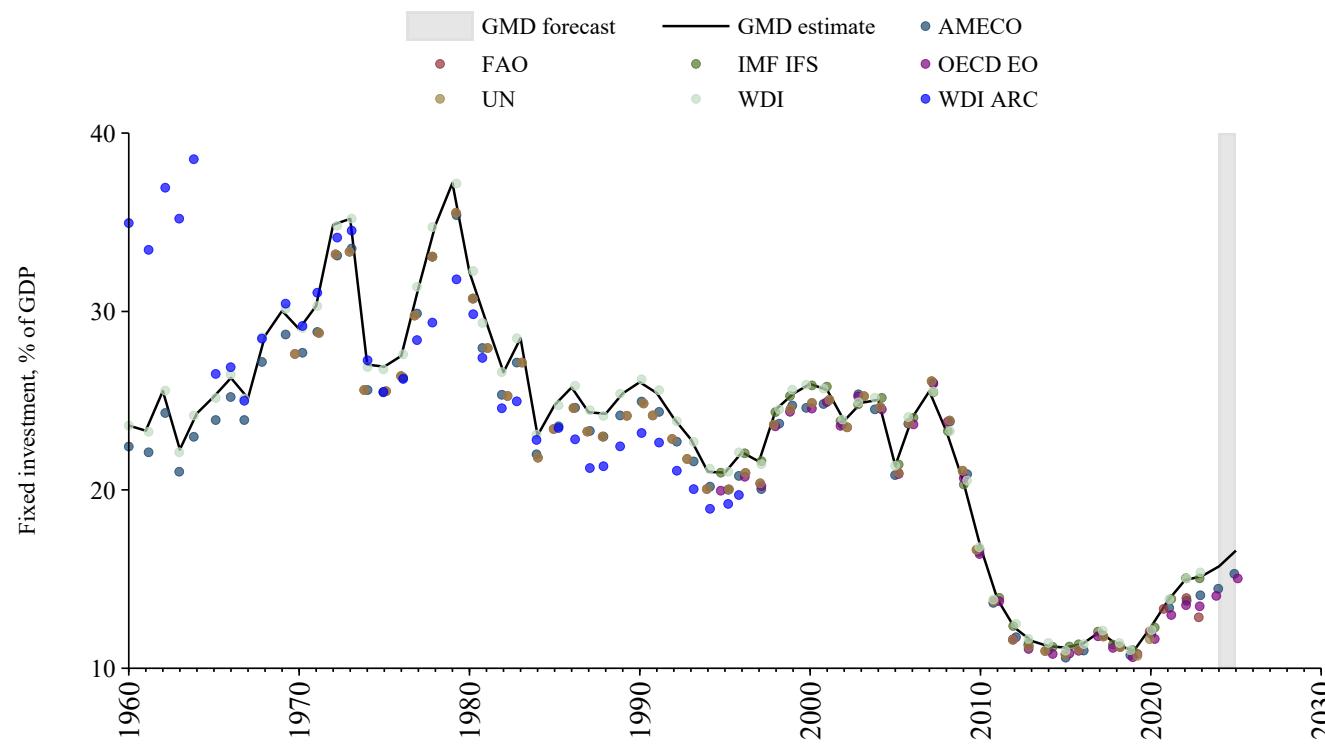
## Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 113.2%)..



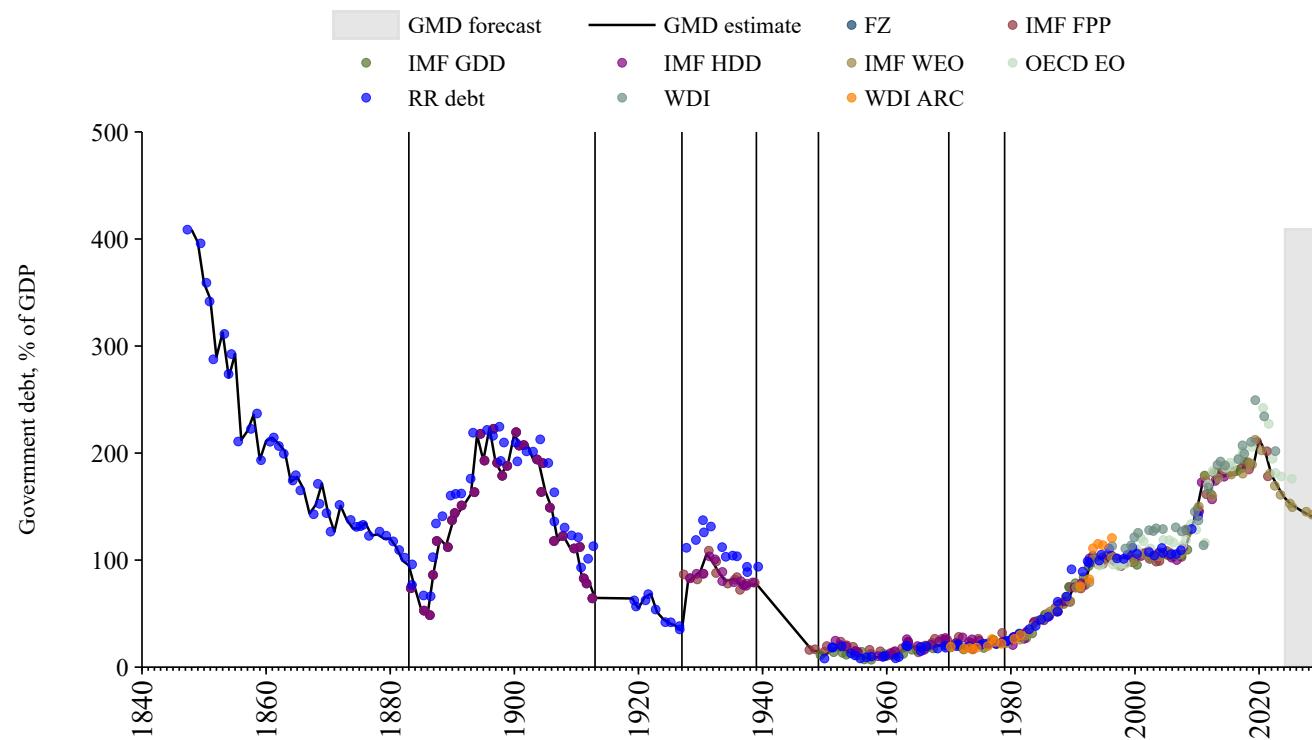
## Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">World Bank (2024)</a>	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">OECD Economic Outlook (2024)</a>	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 111.5%)..



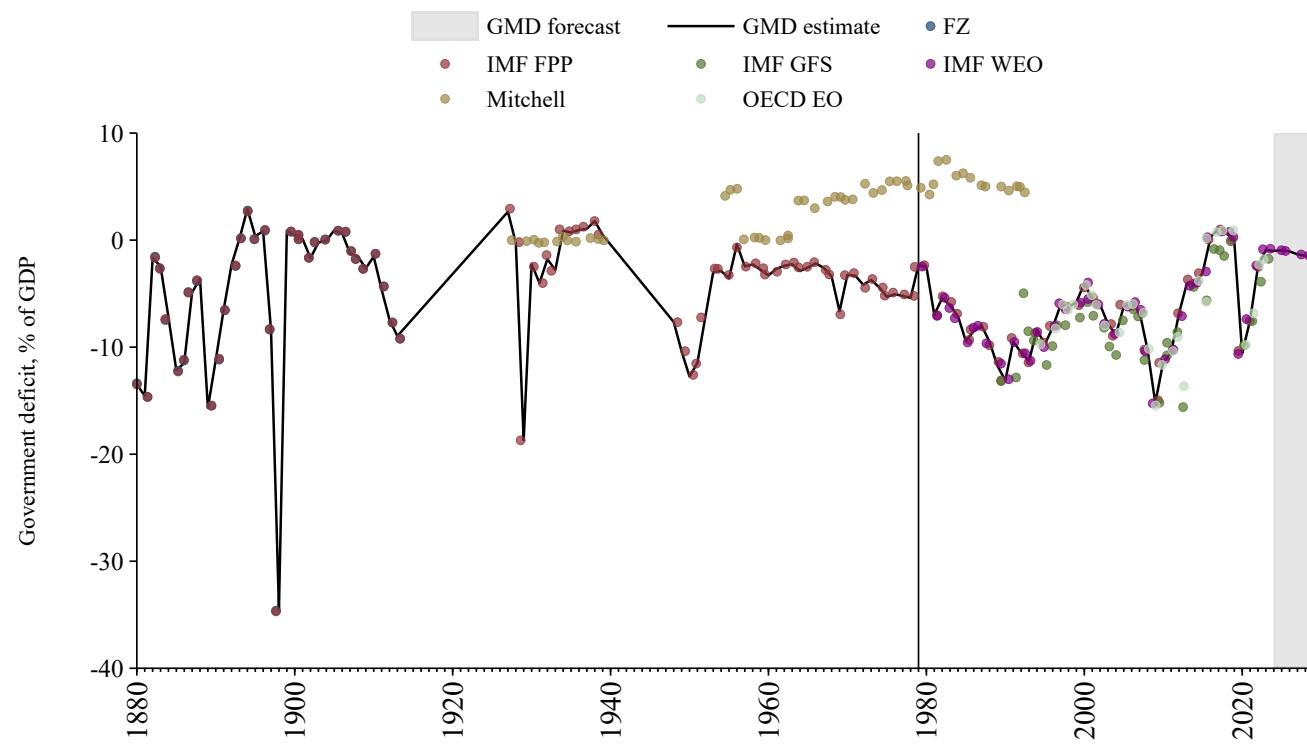
## Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1848 - 1883	Spliced using overlapping data in 1884.
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1884 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914. Data refers to general government.
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1914 - 1927	Spliced using overlapping data in 1928.
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1928 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940. Data refers to general government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1940 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950. Data refers to general government.
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980. Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



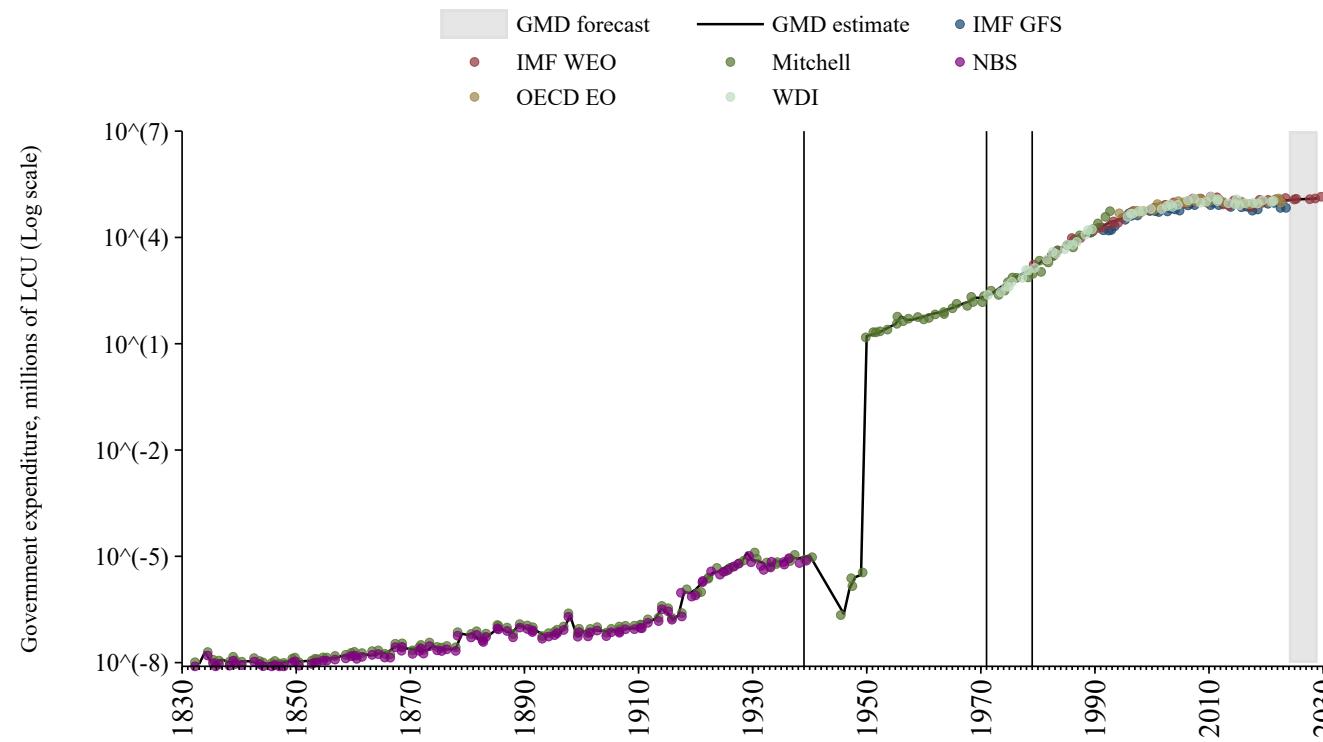
## Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Mauro et al. (2015)</a>	1880 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
<a href="#">WEO (2024)</a>	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



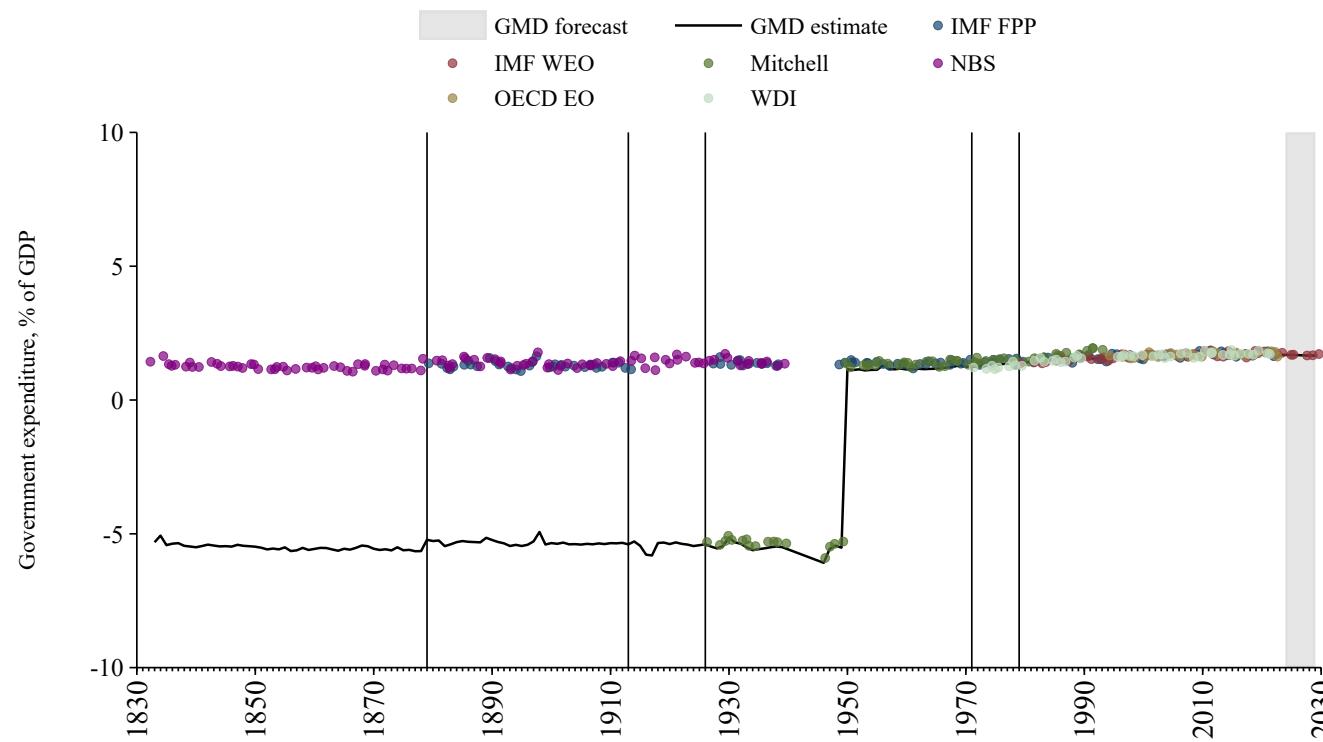
## Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1833 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 116.7%).. Data refers to both central and general governments.
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 103.4%).. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 113%).. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



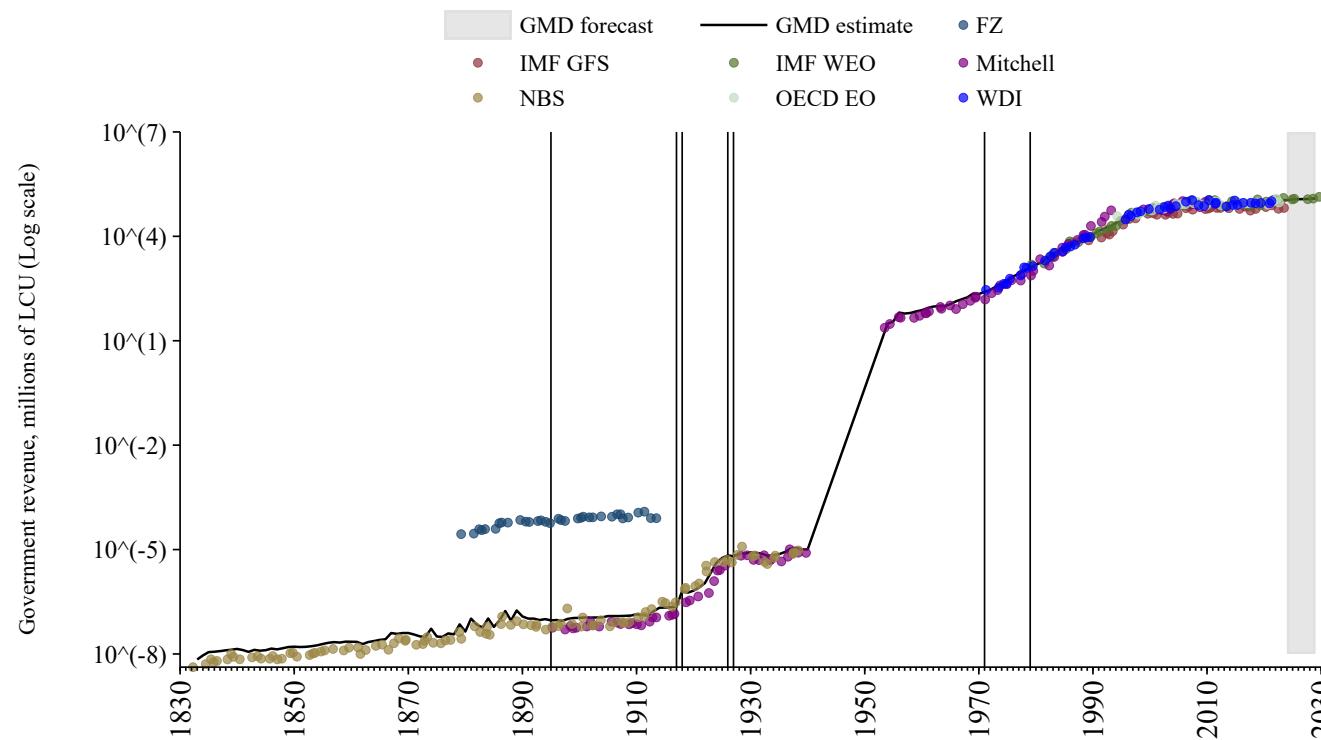
## Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1833 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880: (ratio = 0%).. Data refers to both central and general governments.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1880 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 0%).. Data refers to general government.
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1914 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 0%).. Data refers to both central and general governments.
Mitchell (2013)	1927 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 67.4%).. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 111.4%).. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



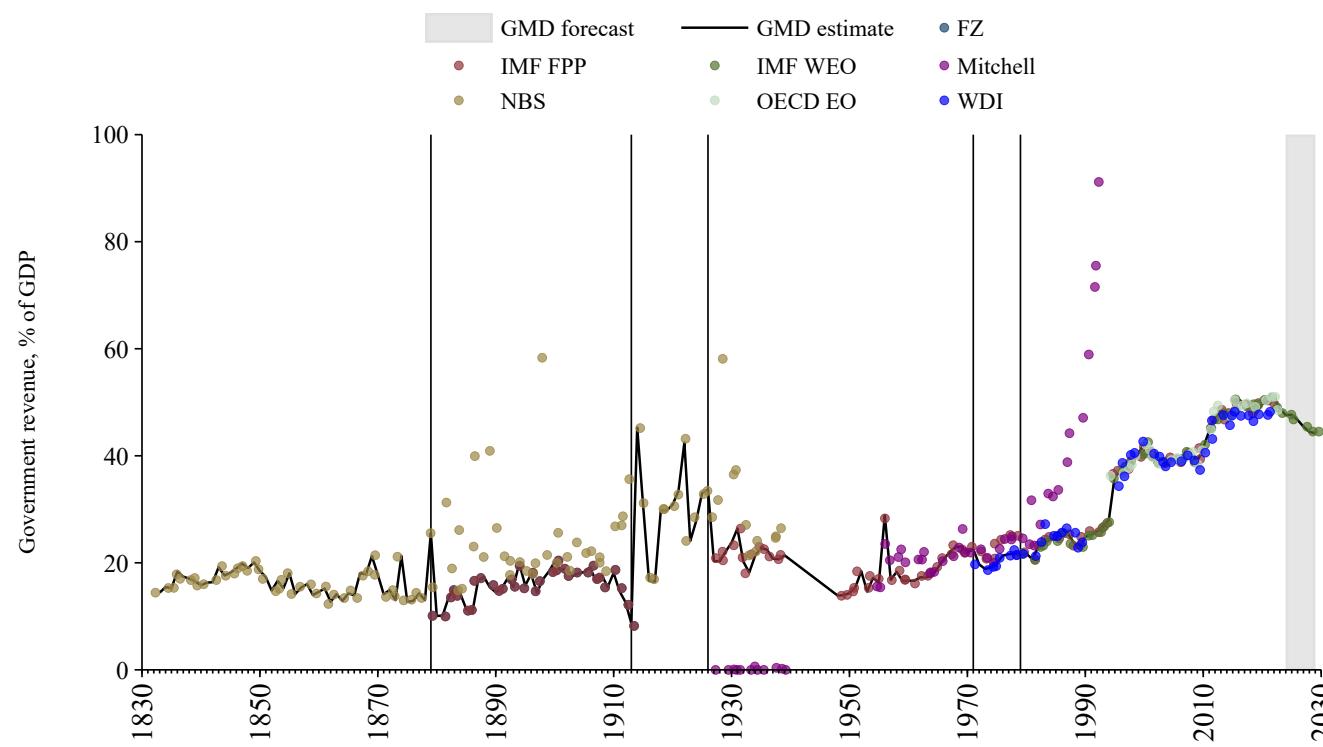
## Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1833 - 1895	Spliced using overlapping data in 1896: (ratio = 166%).. Data refers to both central and general governments.
Mitchell (2013)	1896 - 1917	Spliced using overlapping data in 1918: (ratio = 165.9%).. Data refers to central government.
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1918 - 1918	Spliced using overlapping data in 1919: (ratio = 87.6%).. Data refers to both central and general governments.
Mitchell (2013)	1919 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 191.5%).. Data refers to central government.
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1927 - 1927	Spliced using overlapping data in 1928: (ratio = 121.8%).. Data refers to both central and general governments.
Mitchell (2013)	1928 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 136%).. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.3%).. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



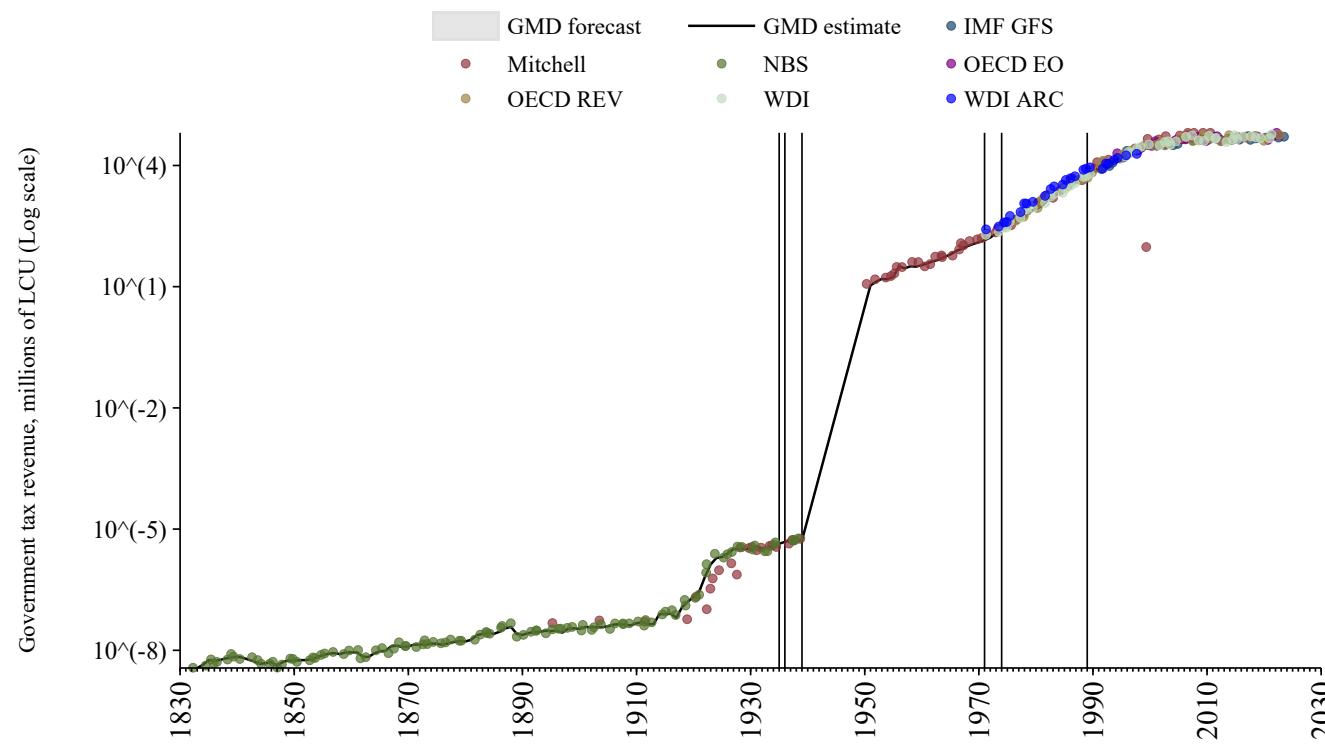
## Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1833 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880. Data refers to both central and general governments.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1880 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914. Data refers to general government.
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1914 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927. Data refers to both central and general governments.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1927 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



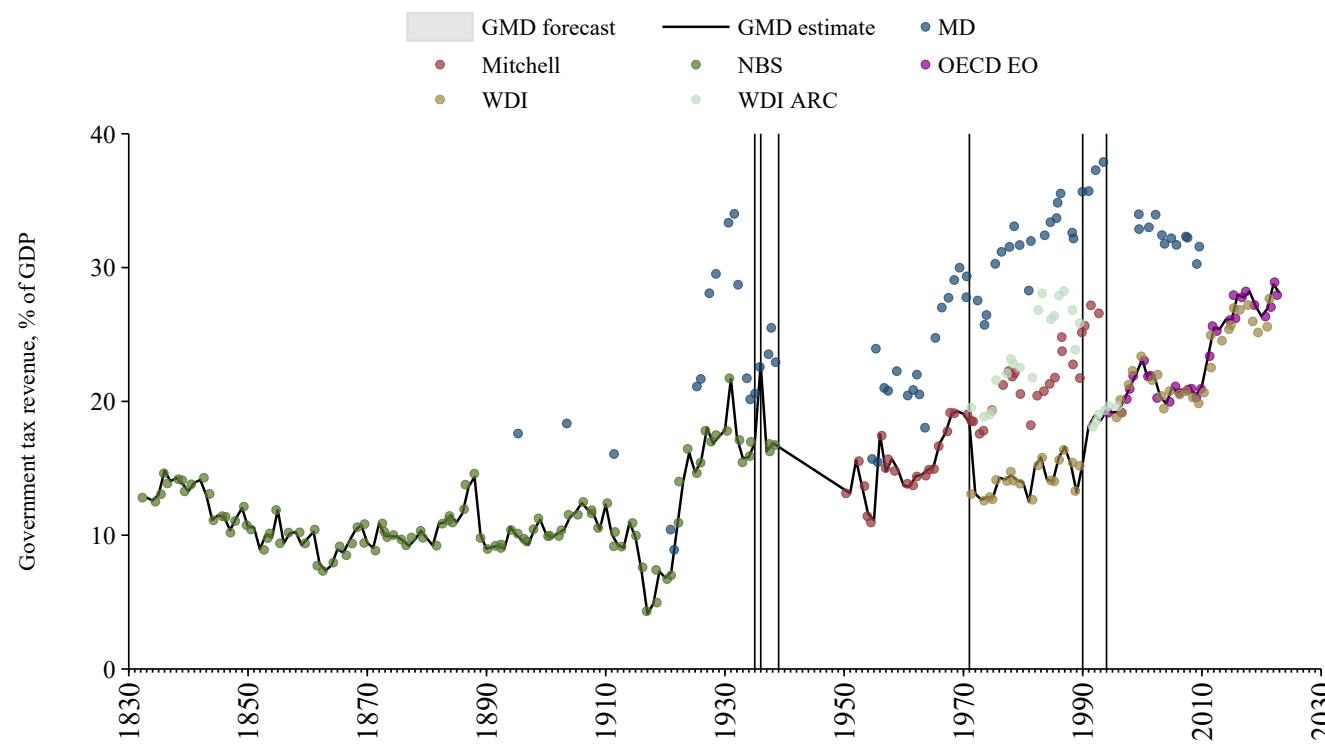
## Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1833 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 98.3%).. Data refers to both central and general governments.
Mitchell (2013)	1936 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 107%).. Data refers to central government.
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1937 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 98%).. Data refers to both central and general governments.
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 91.4%).. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 85.7%).. Data refers to general government.
OECD (2024c)	1975 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 86.8%).. Data refers to general government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to central government.



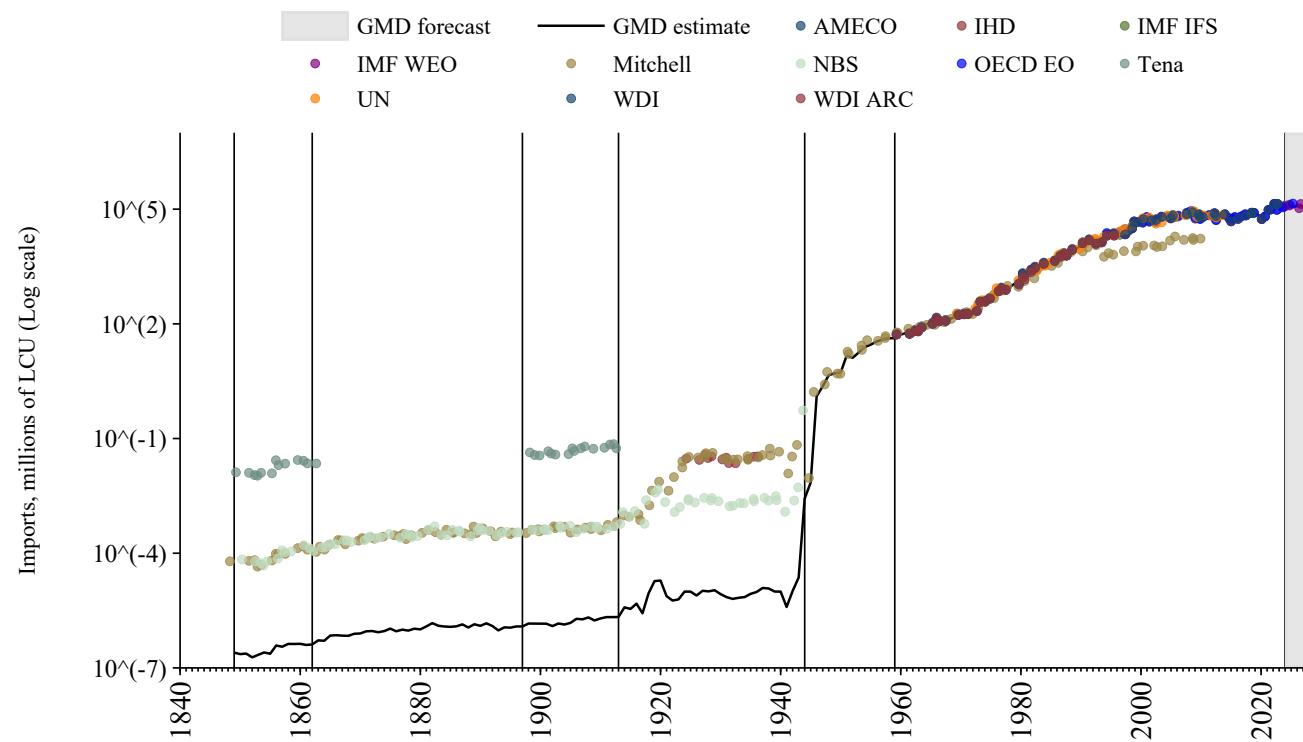
## Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1833 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936. Data refers to both central and general governments.
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1936 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937. Data refers to general government.
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1937 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940. Data refers to both central and general governments.
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991. Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995. Data refers to central government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.



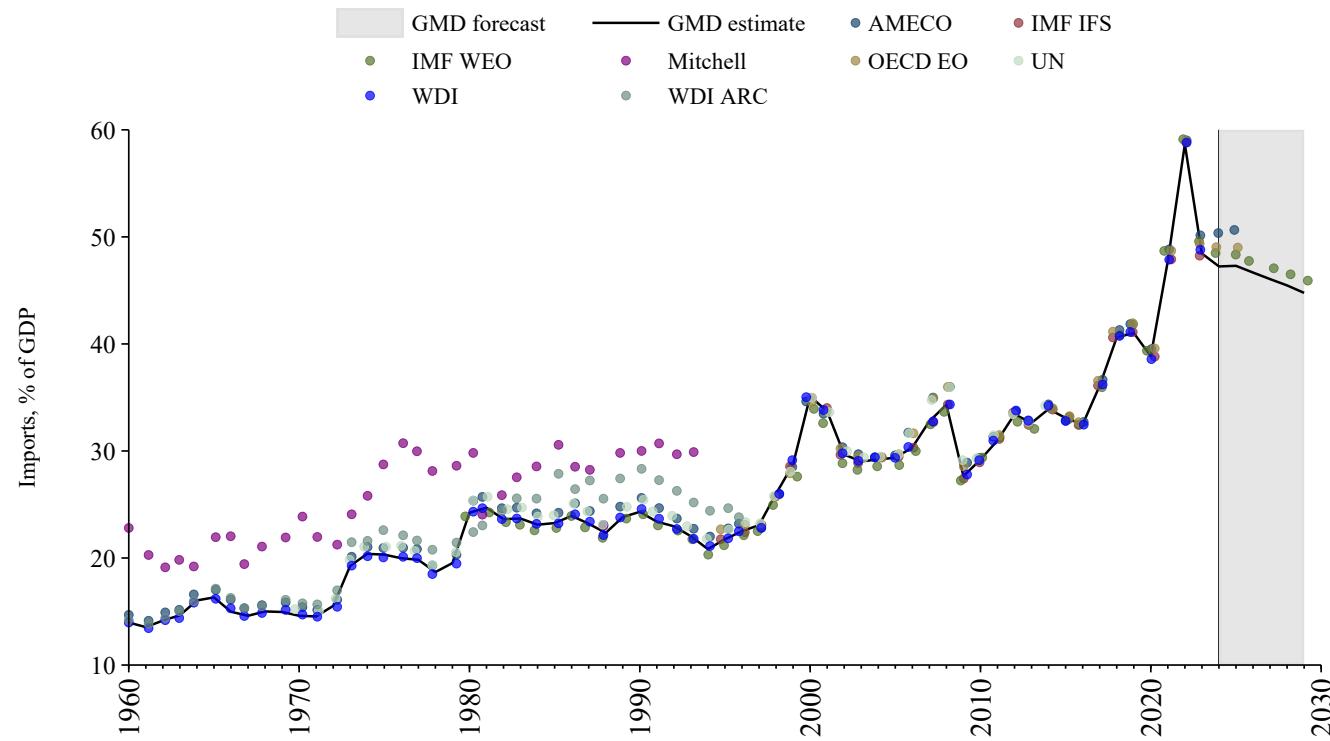
# Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1849 - 1849	Spliced using overlapping data in 1850: (ratio = .4%)..
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1850 - 1862	Spliced using overlapping data in 1863: (ratio = 0%)..
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1863 - 1897	Spliced using overlapping data in 1898: (ratio = .4%)..
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1898 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 0%)..
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1914 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = .4%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 84.9%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



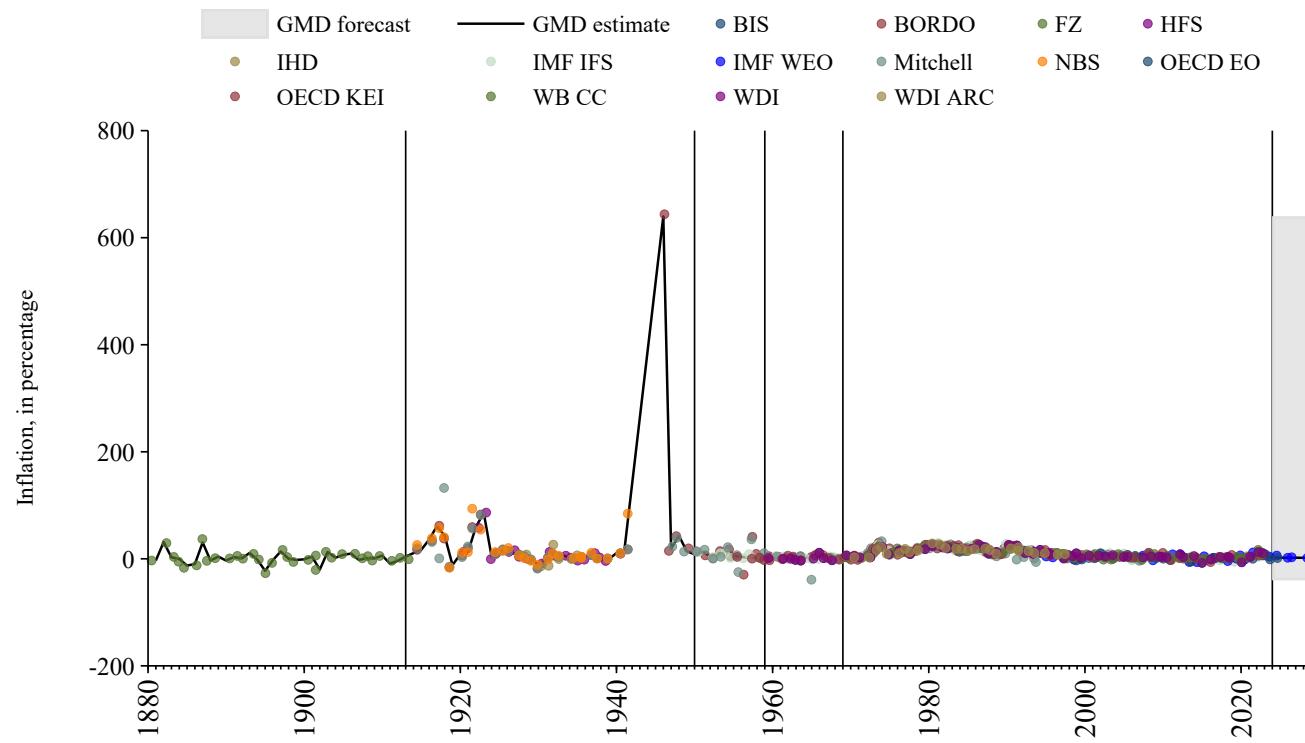
## Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97.8%)..



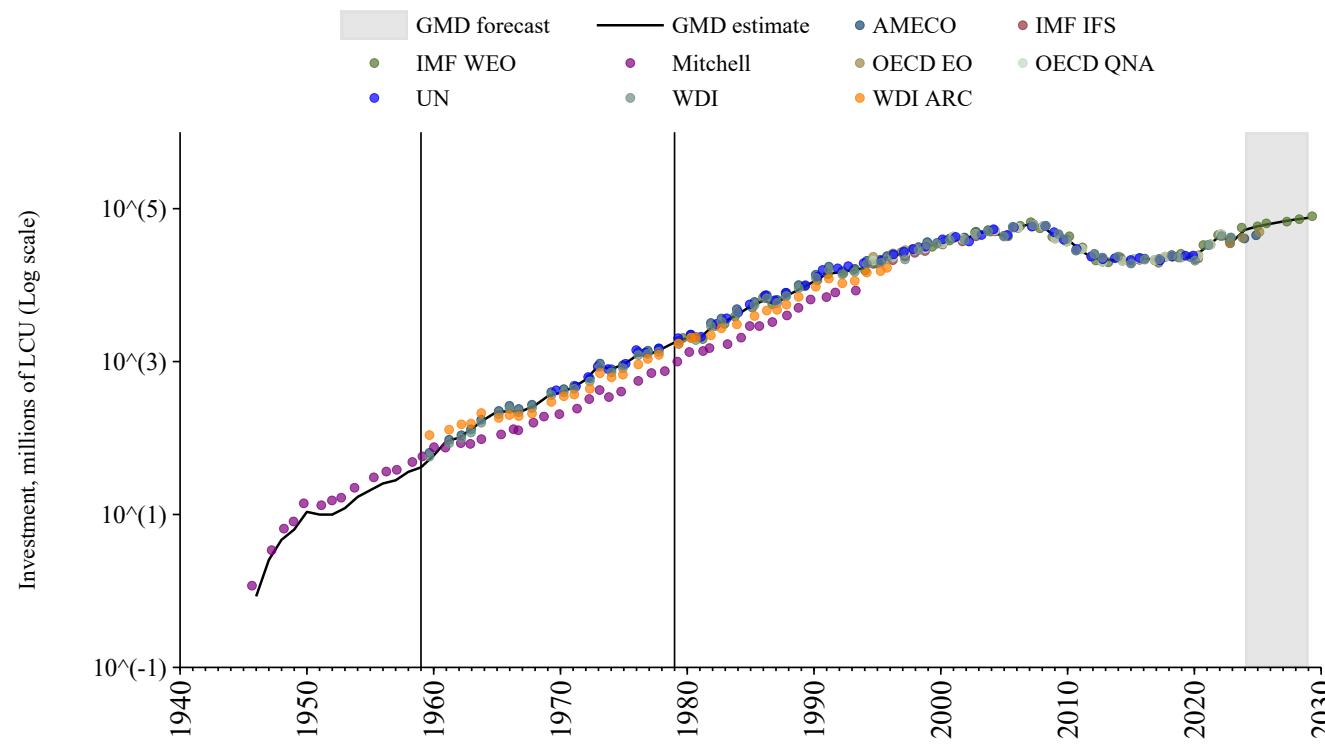
# Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1881 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1914 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



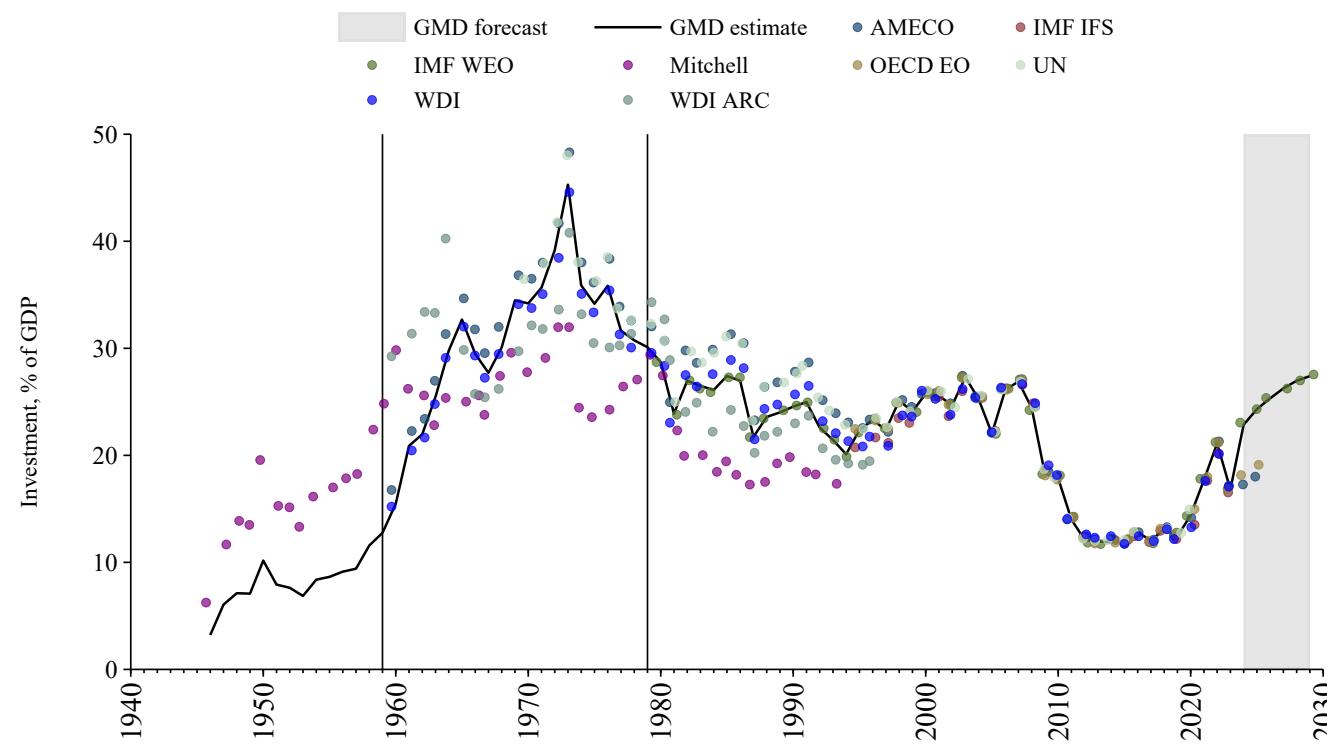
## Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 72.3%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.1%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



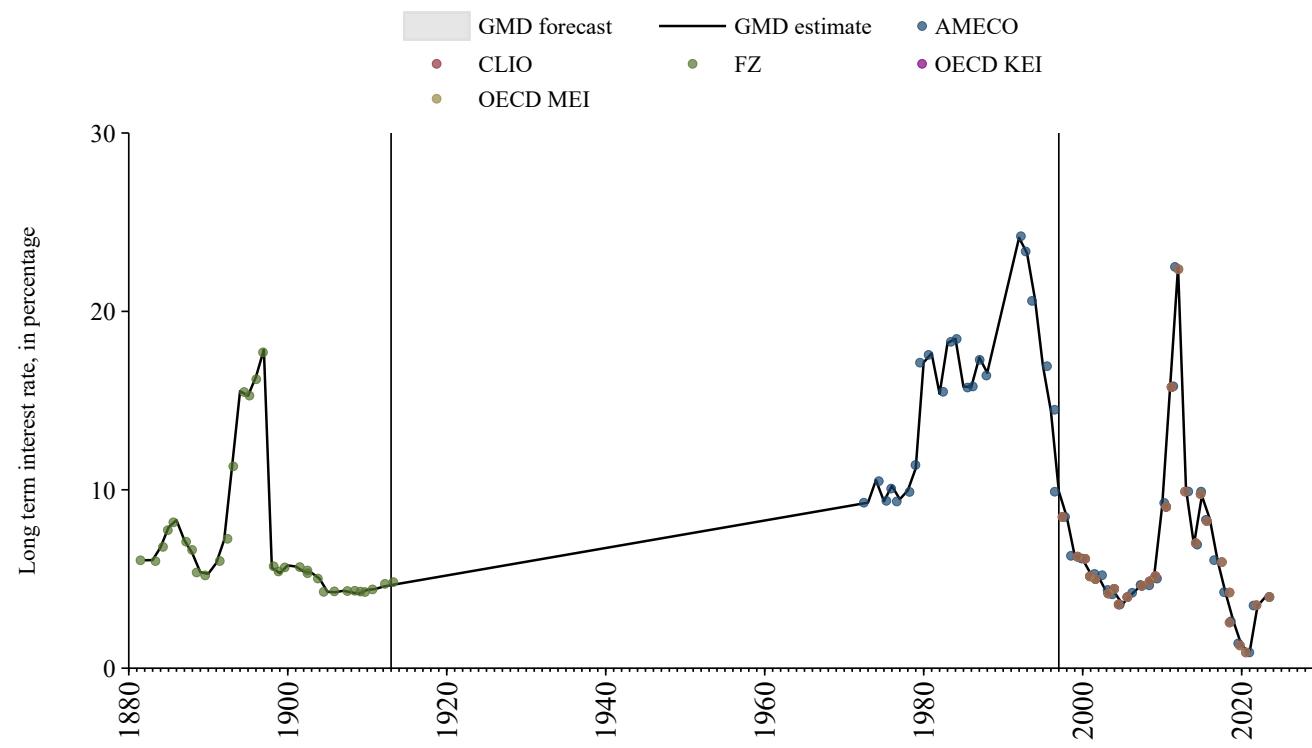
## Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 51.5%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.6%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



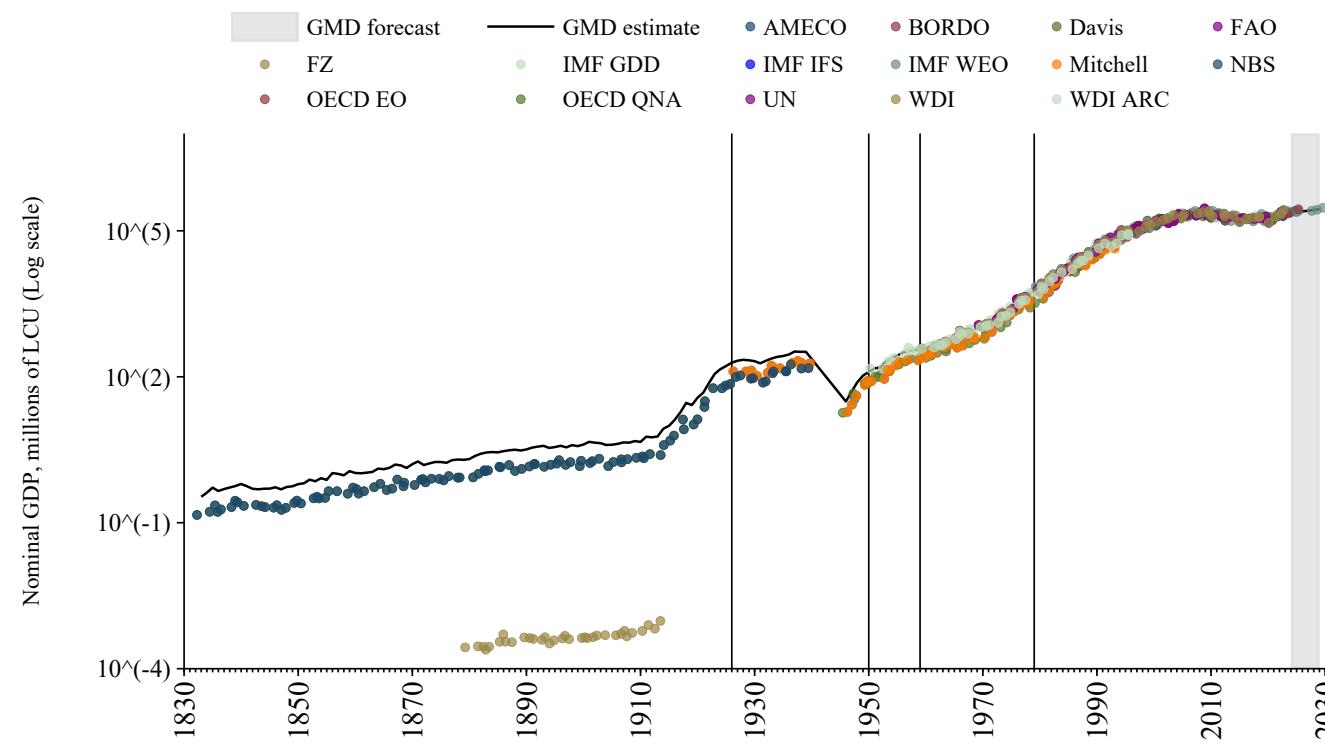
## Long term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1882 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914.
European Commission (2024)	1914 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
OECD (2024b)	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



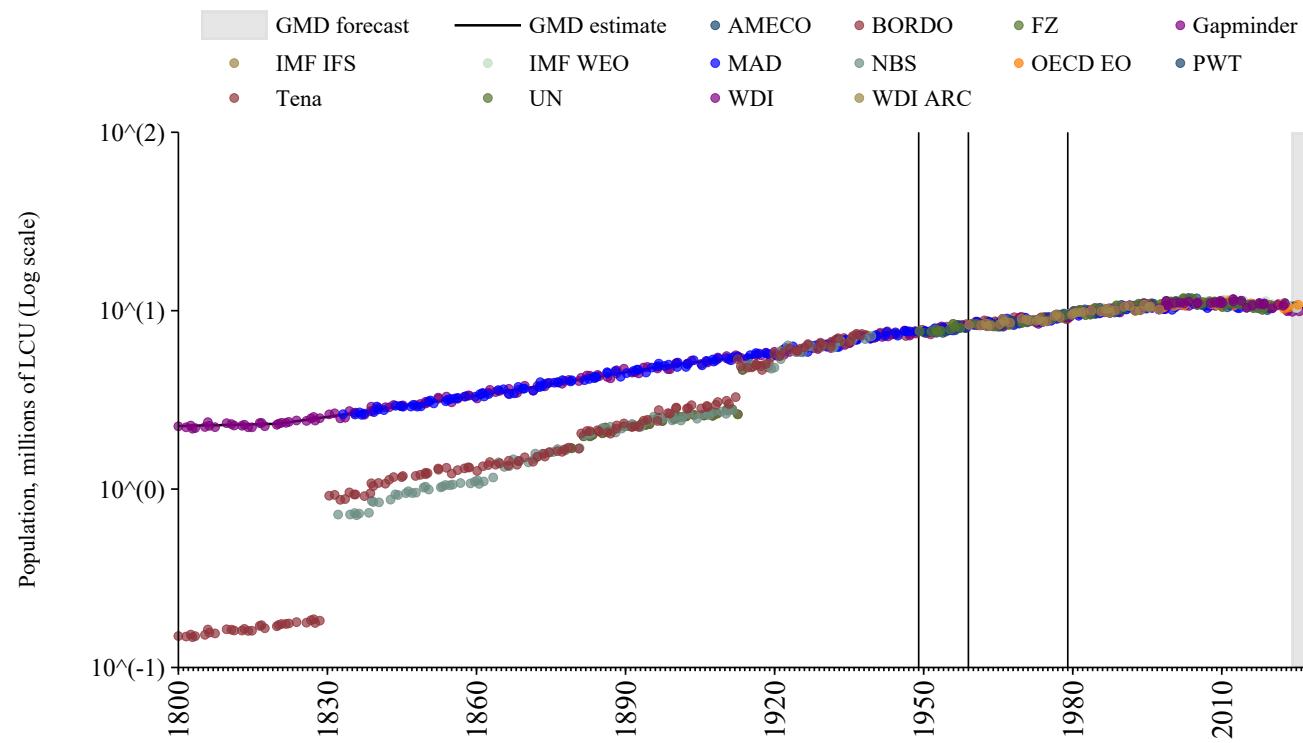
## Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1833 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 236%)..
Mitchell (2013)	1927 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 165.6%)..
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.4%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



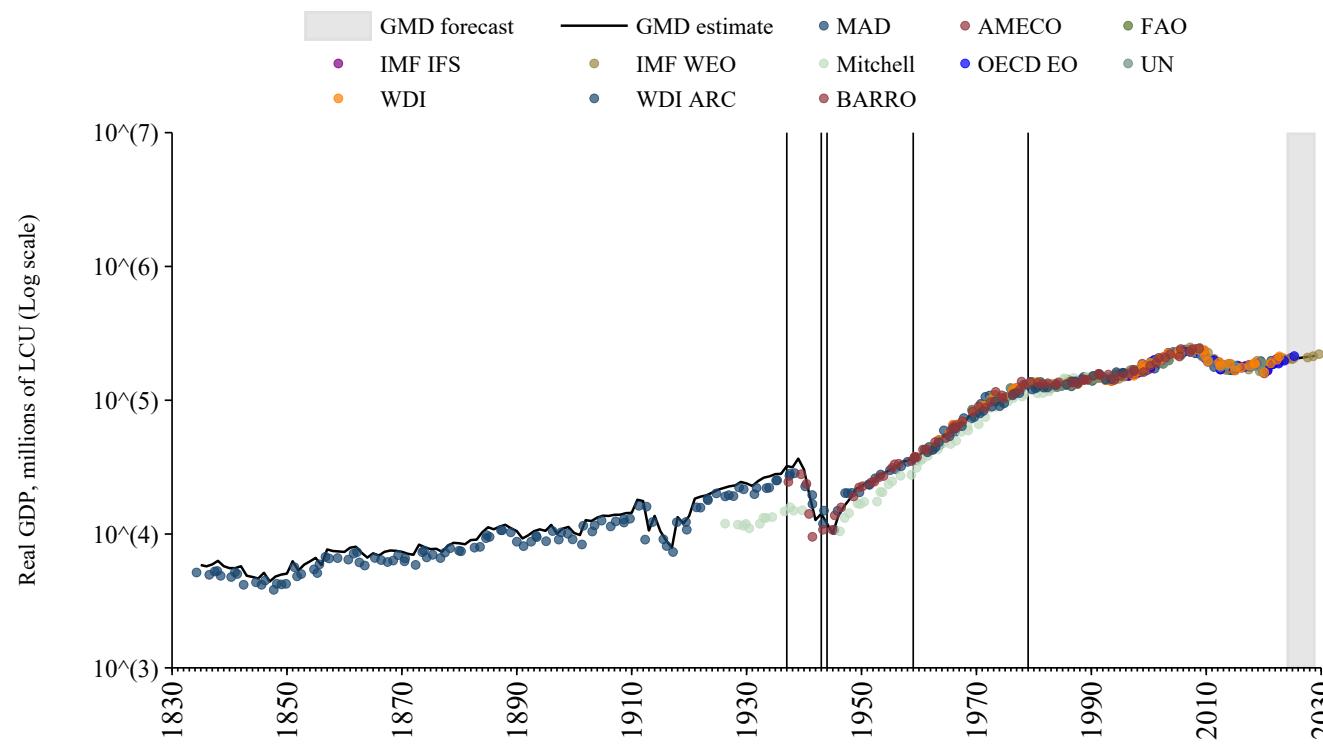
# Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.3%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.4%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 105.3%)..



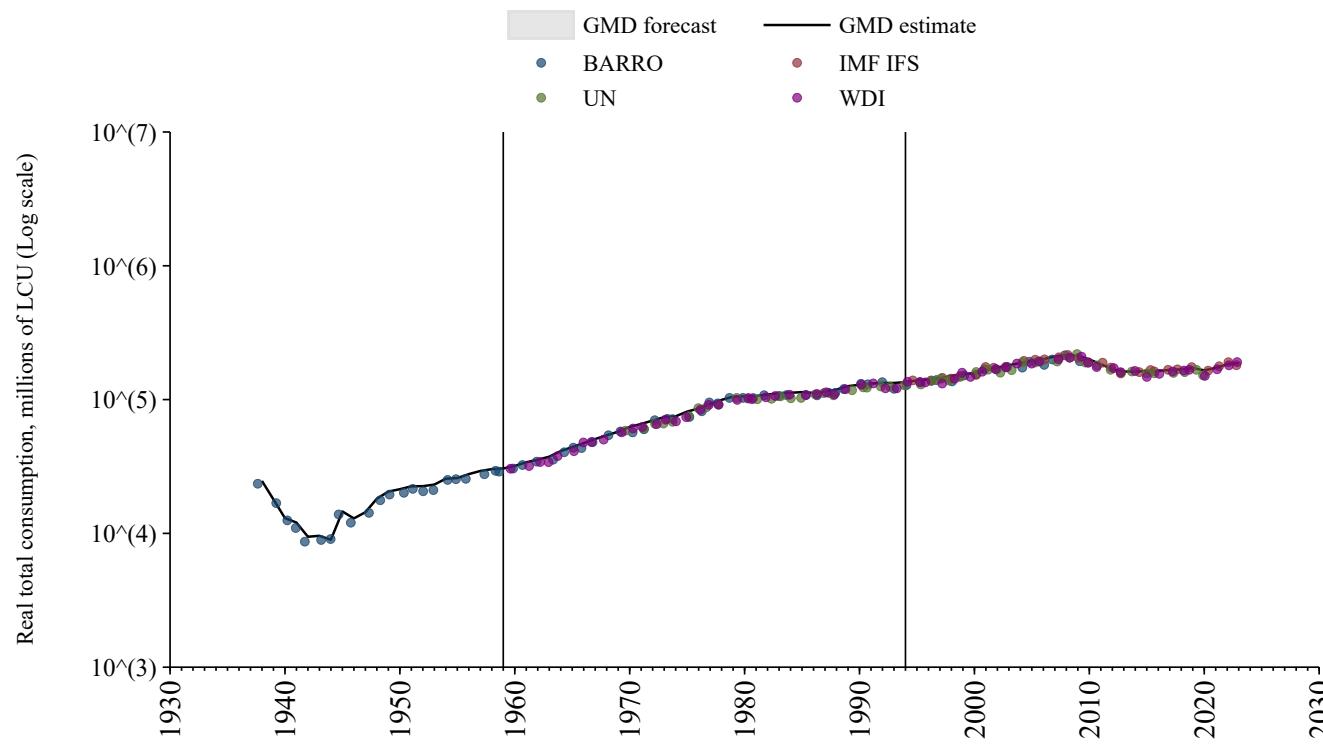
## Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1835 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 113.7%)..
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1938 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944: (ratio = 128.5%)..
Bolt et al. (2018)	1944 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 99.2%)..
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1945 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.7%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.9%)..
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



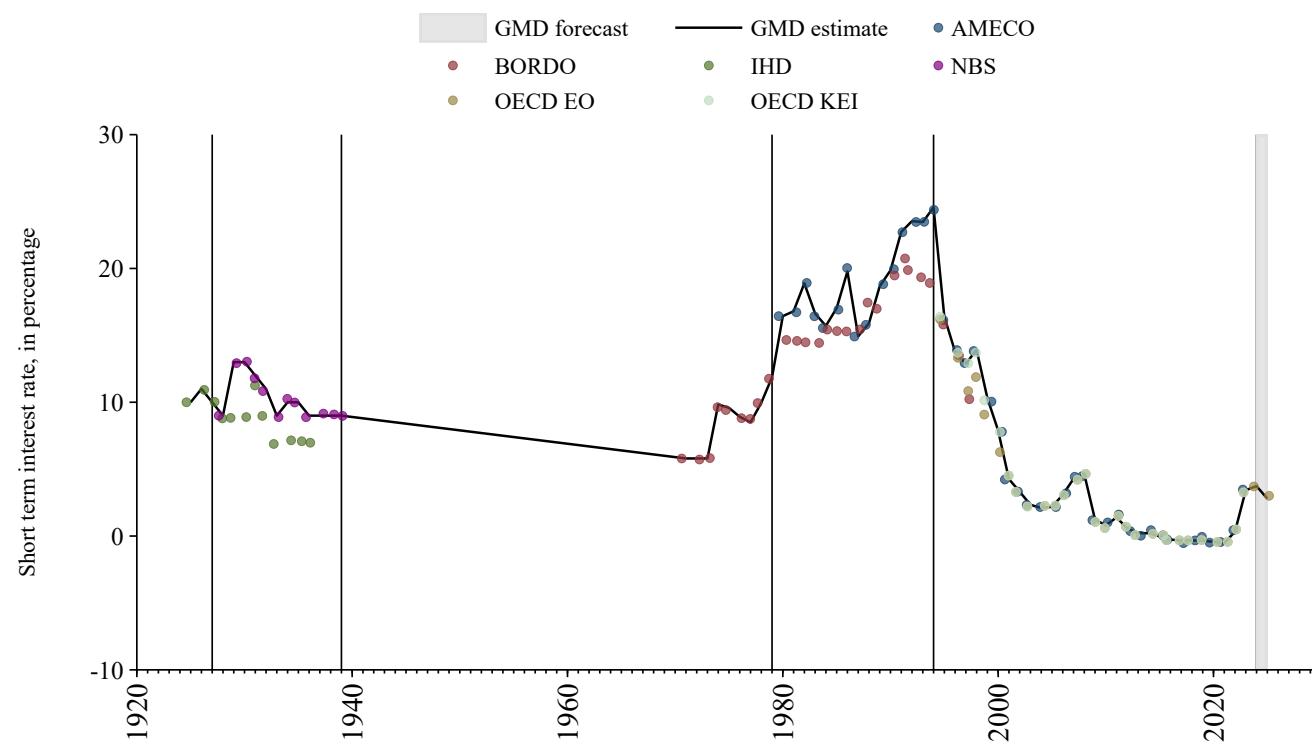
## Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1938 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.8%)..
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 104.8%)..
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



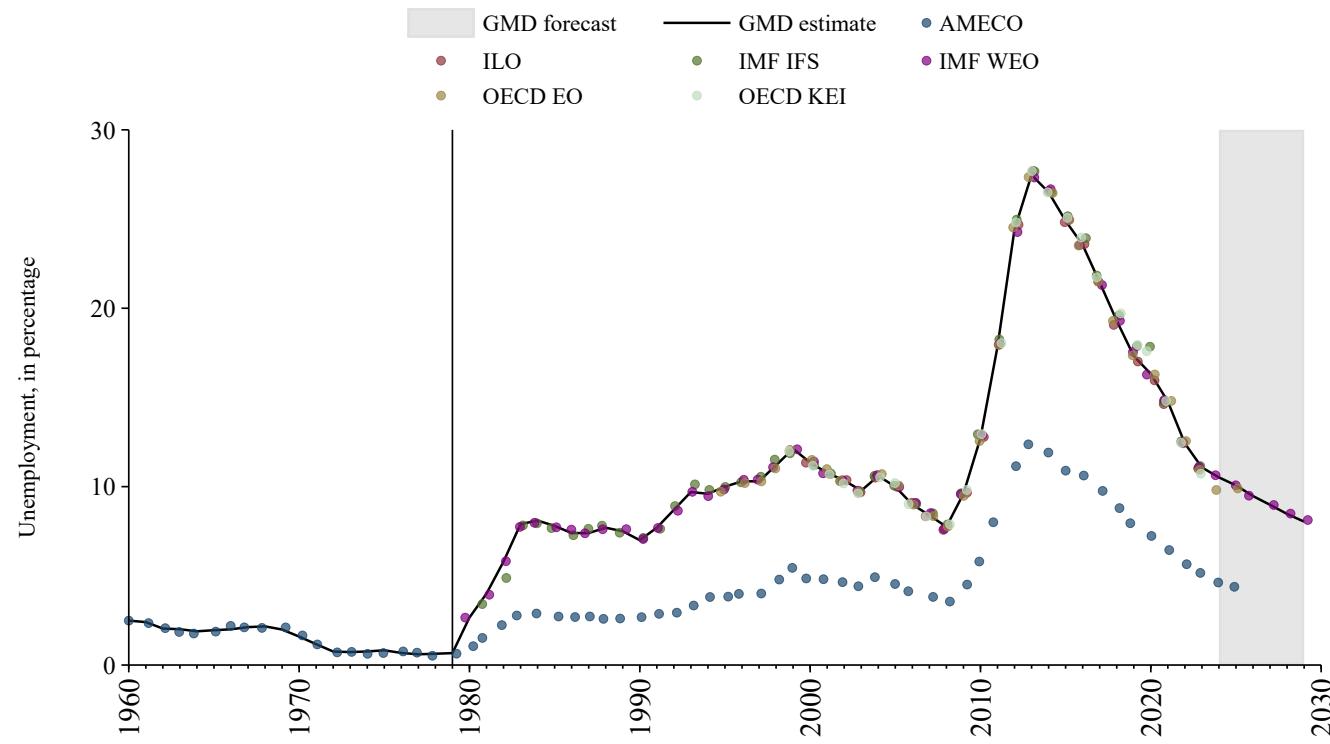
## Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Ellison et al. (2024)	1925 - 1927	Spliced using overlapping data in 1928.
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1928 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940.
Bordo et al. (2001)	1940 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
European Commission (2024)	1980 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
OECD (2024a)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



# Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



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