

Country Data and Graphs for Iceland

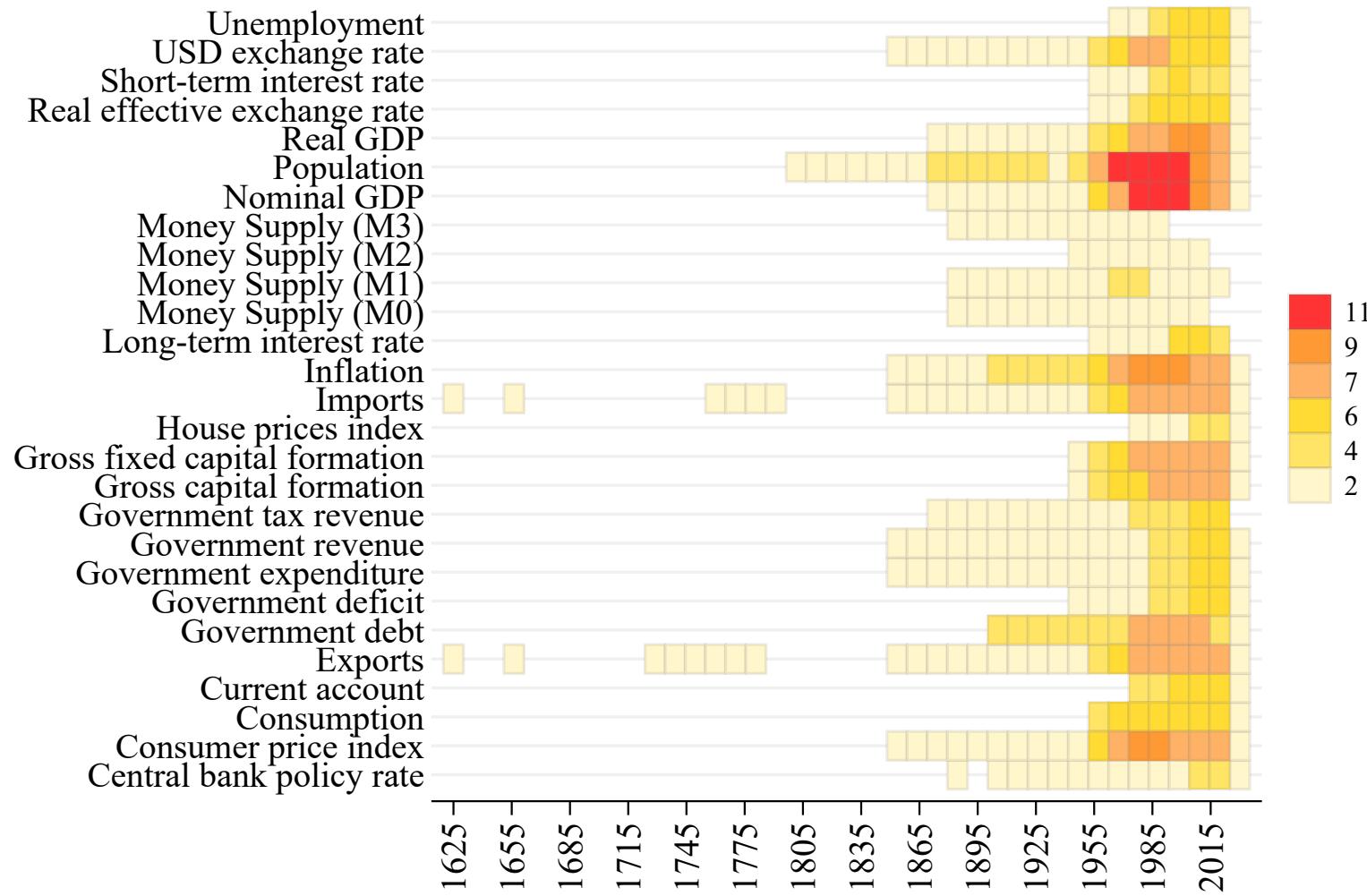
June 30, 2025

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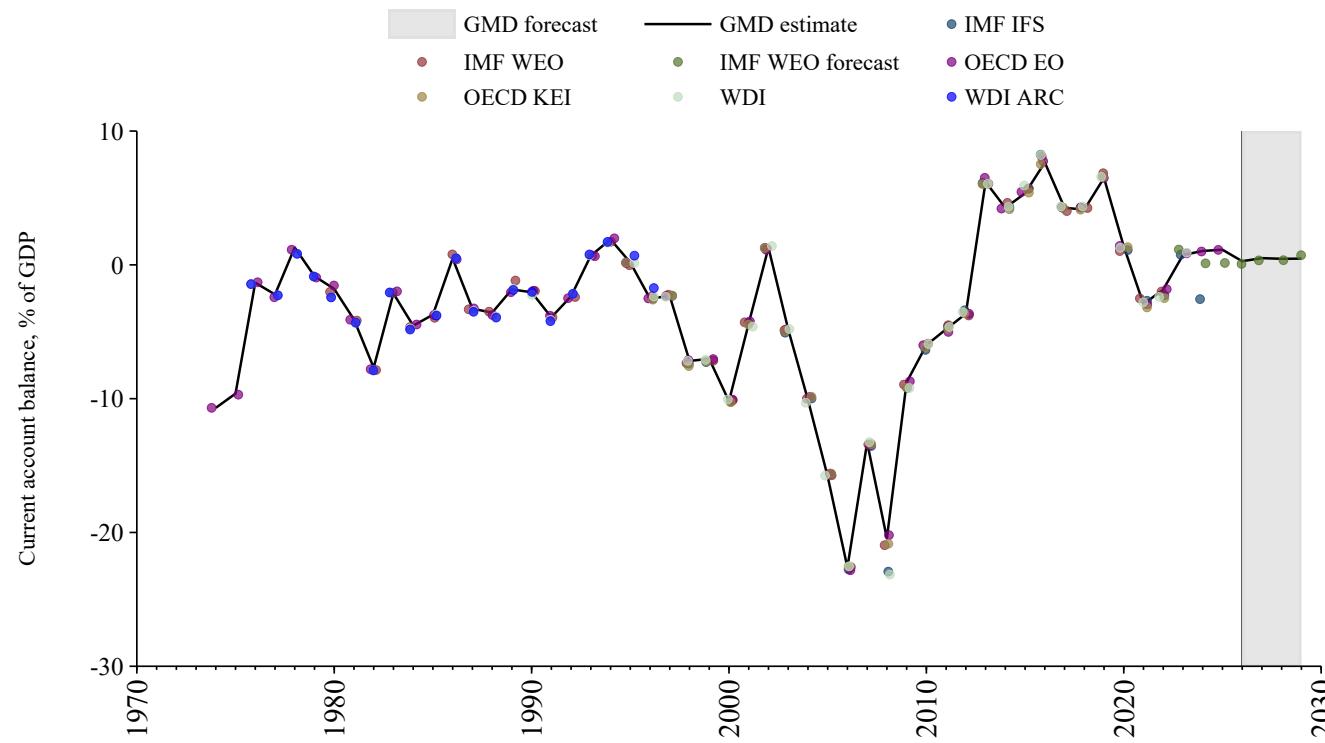
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Data availability heatmap



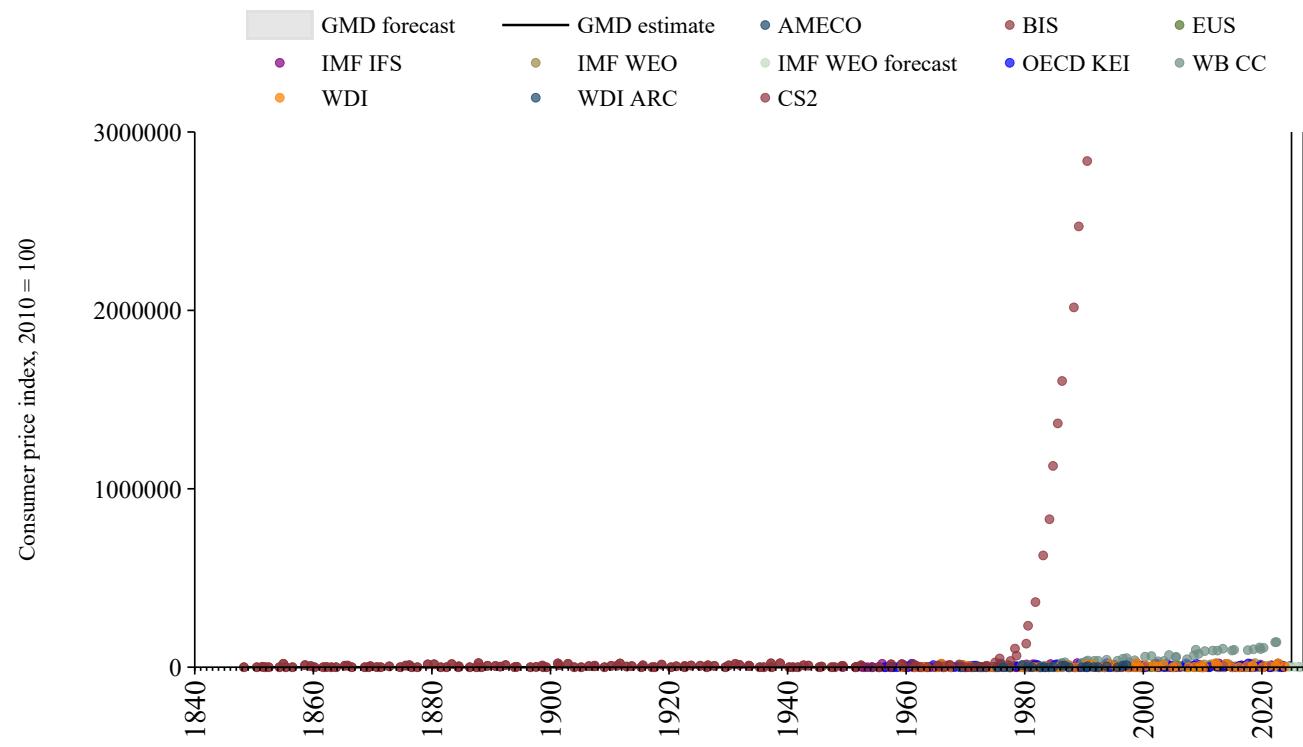
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1974 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



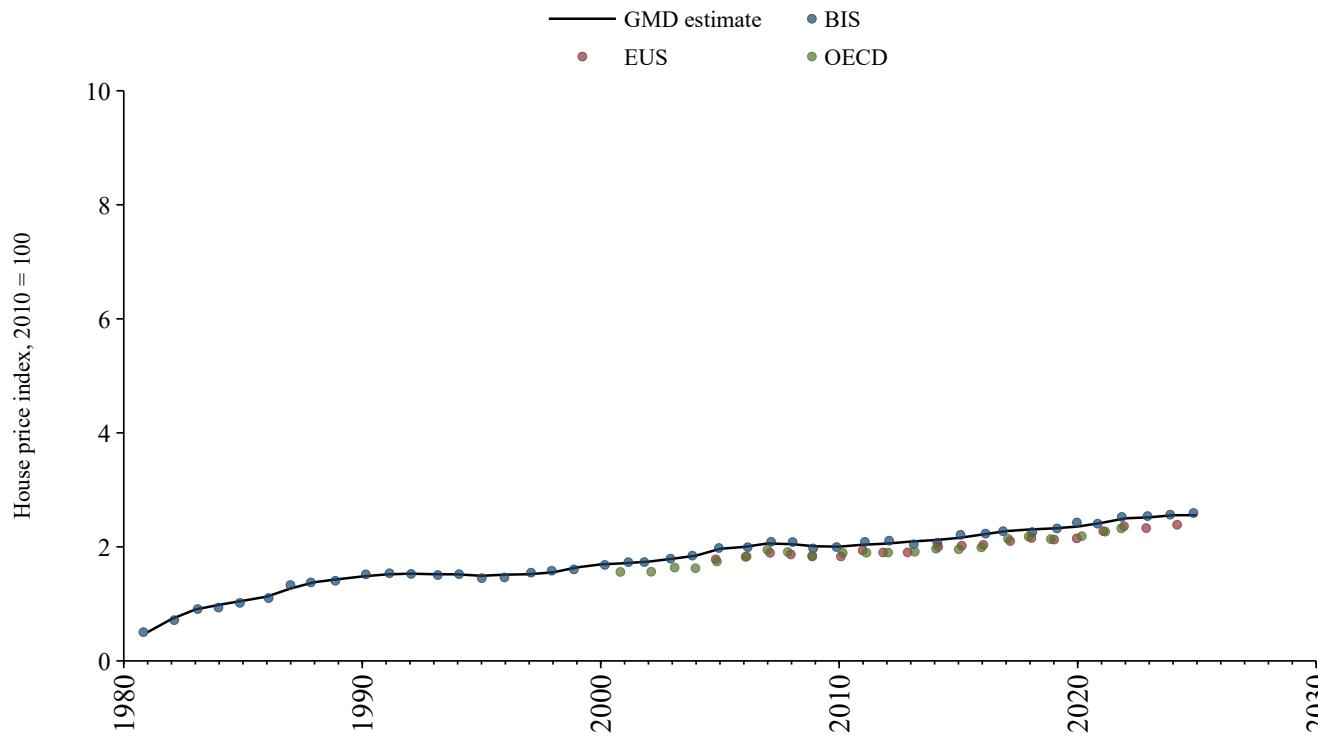
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1849 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 117.7%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 78.8%).



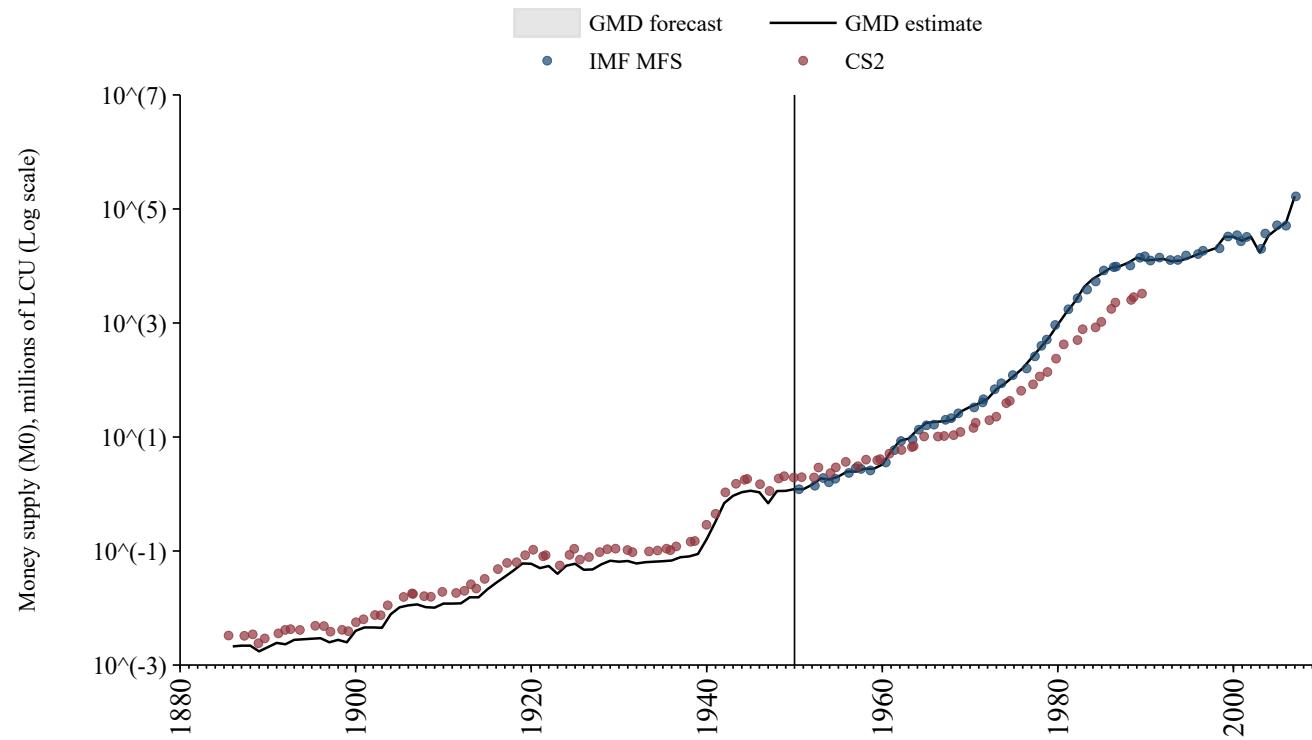
House price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1981 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



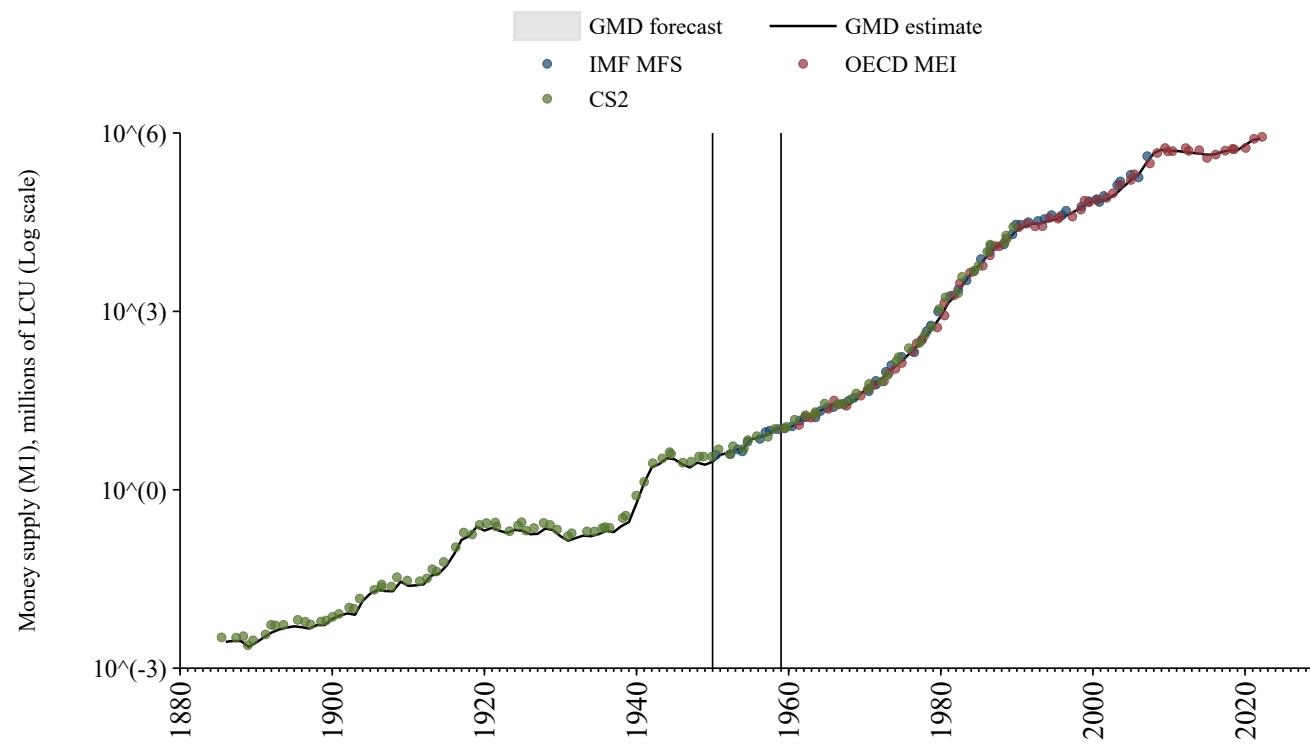
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1886 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1951 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.



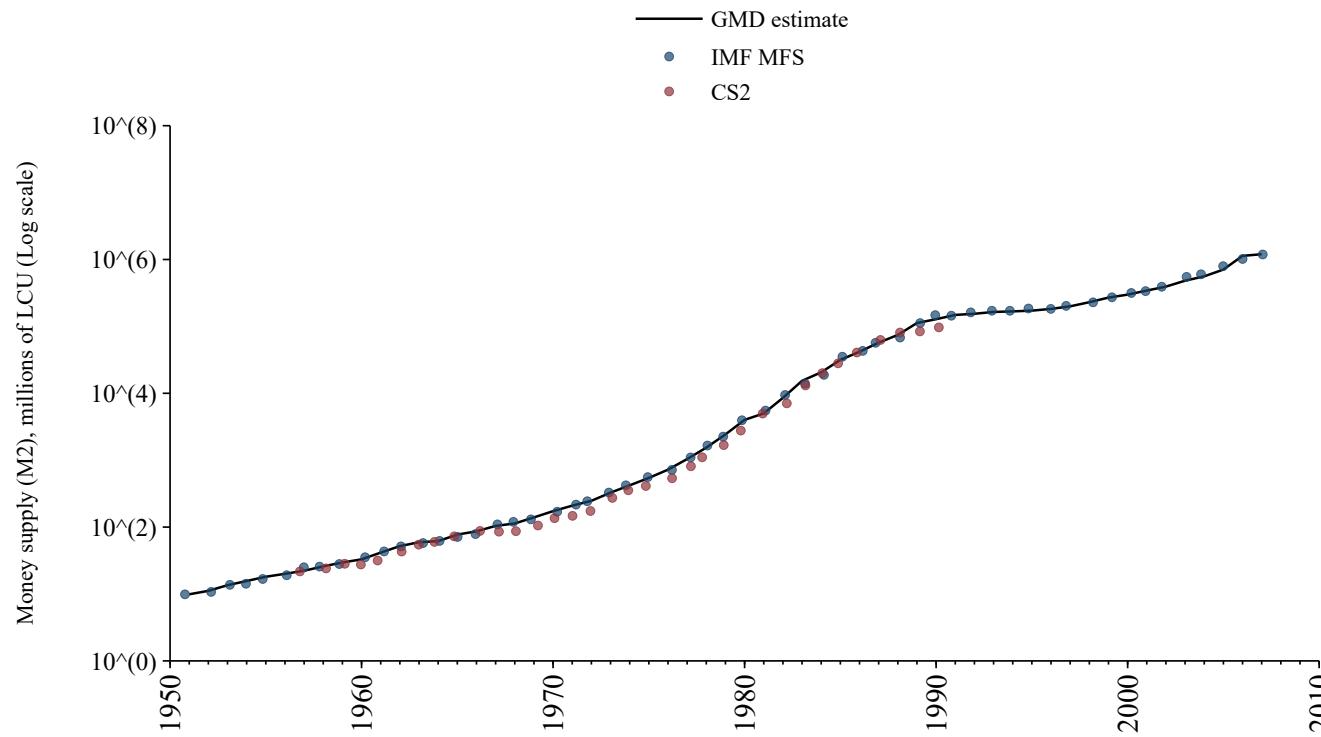
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1886 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 84.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.2%).
OECD (2024b)	1960 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



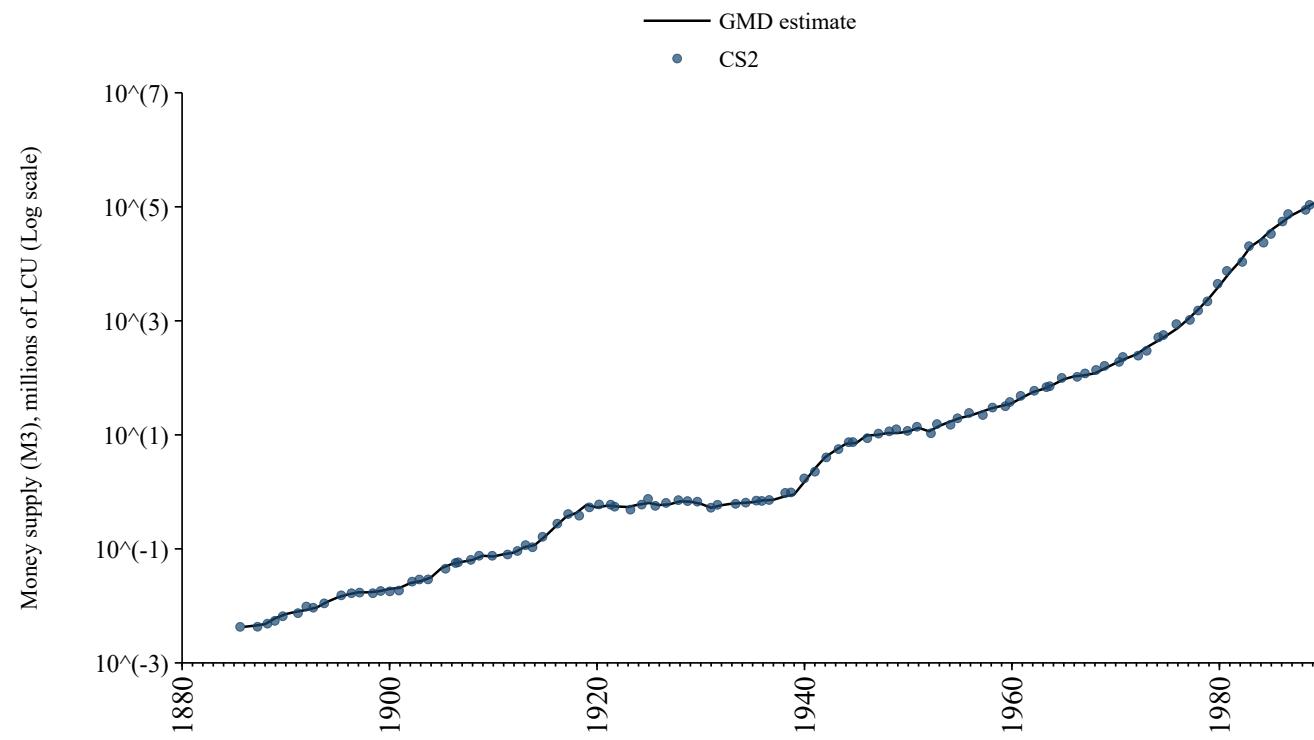
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1951 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.



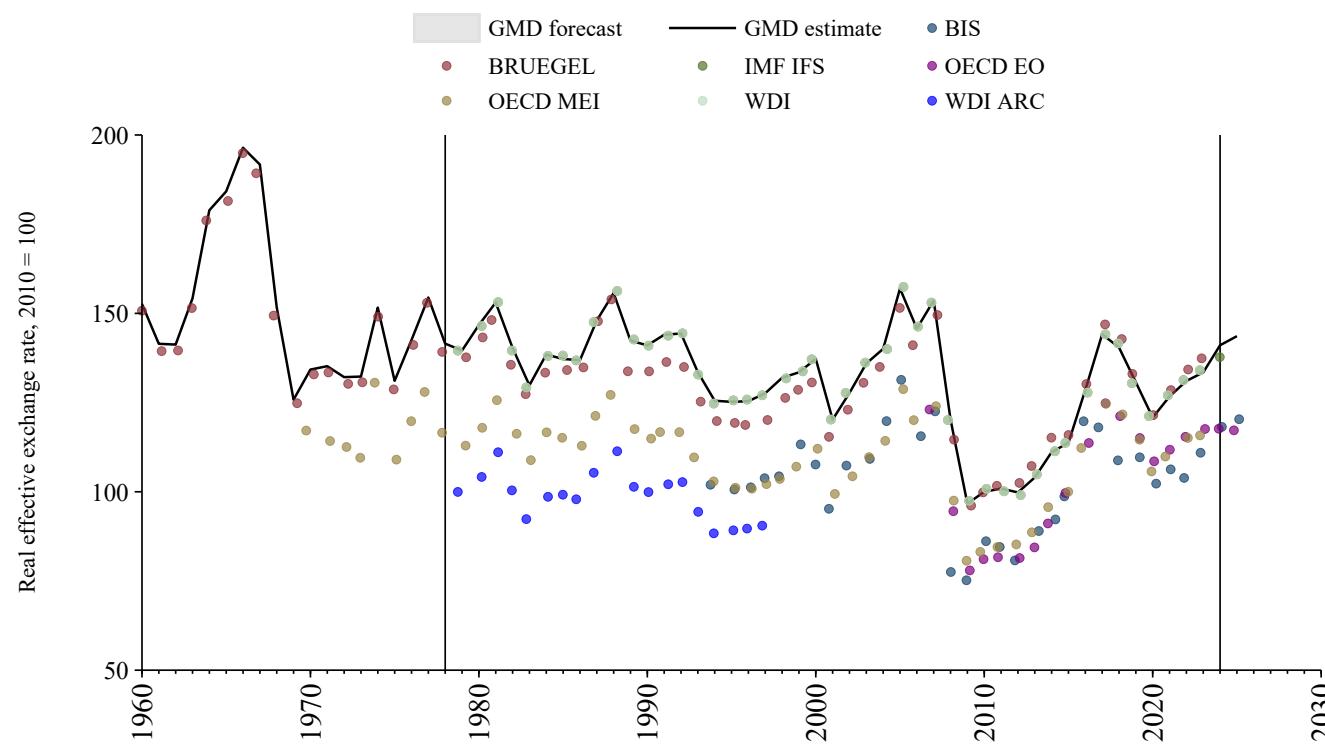
Money supply (M3)

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1886 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.



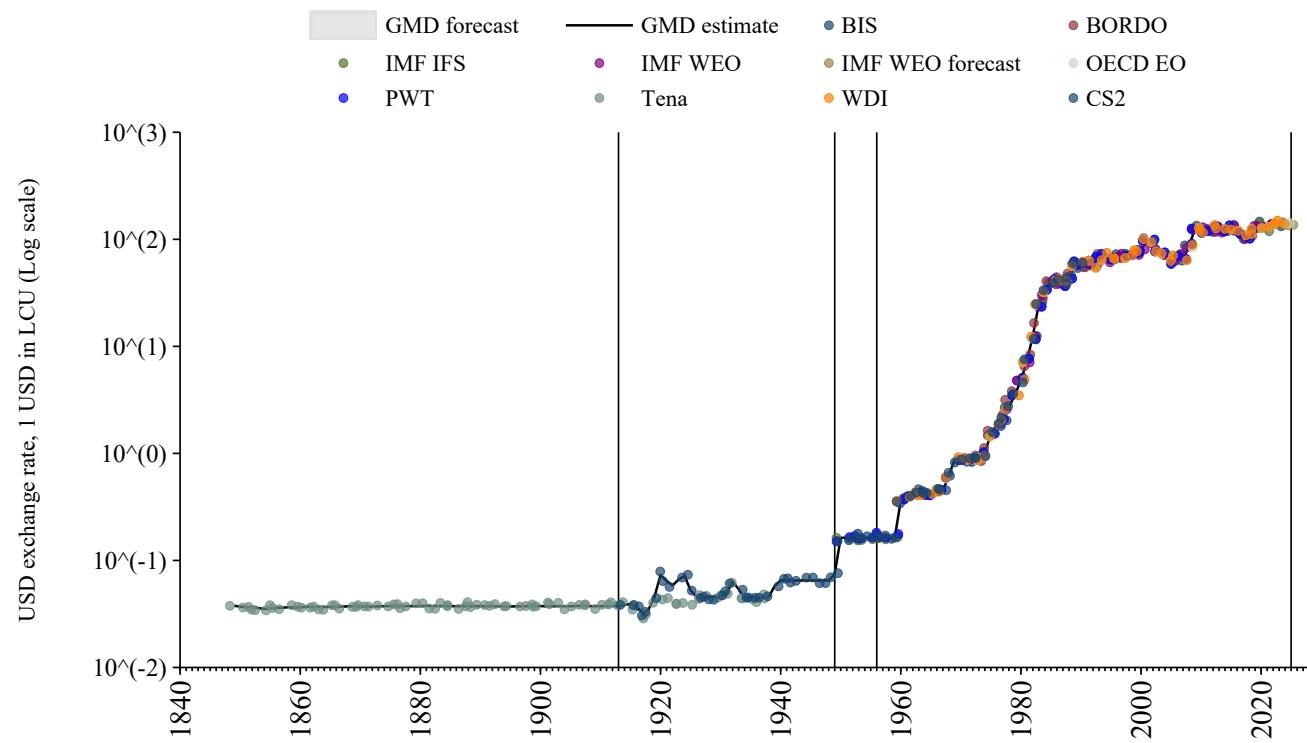
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Darvas (2021)	1960 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 101.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1979 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 120.2%).



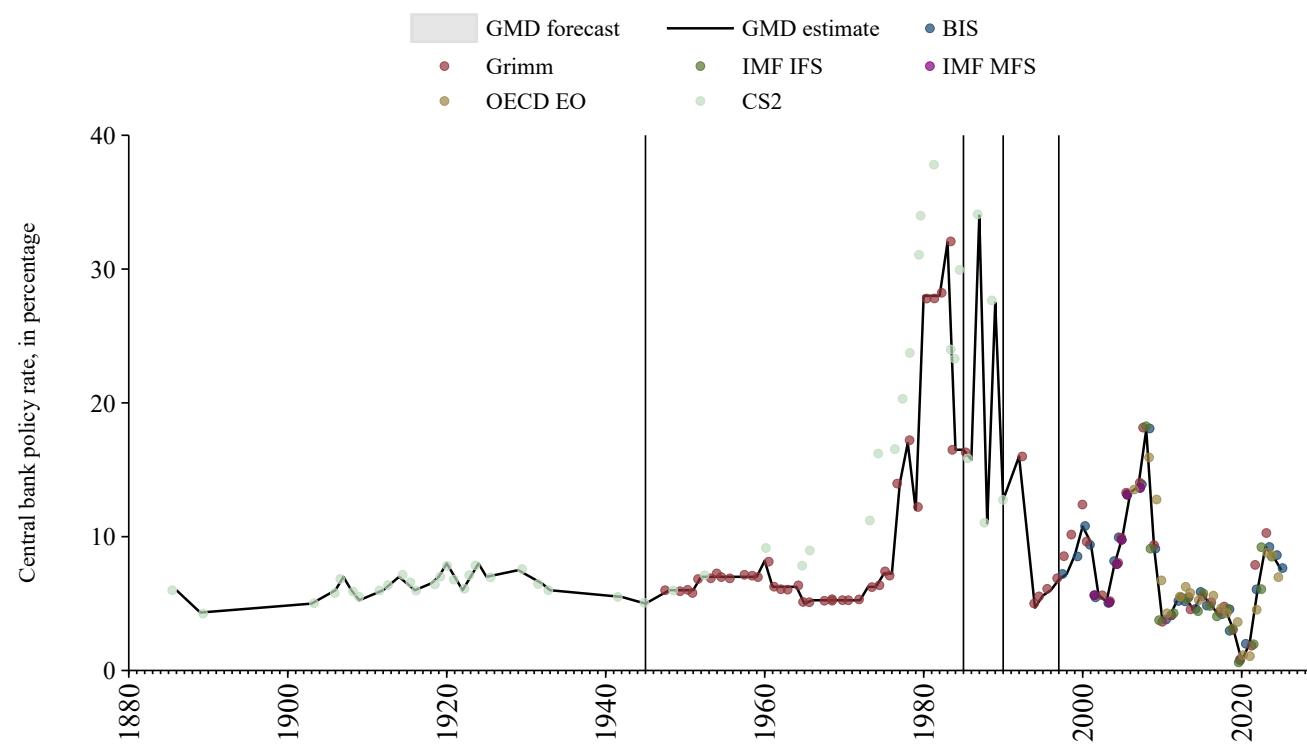
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1849 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914.
Iceland (1997)	1914 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1957 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



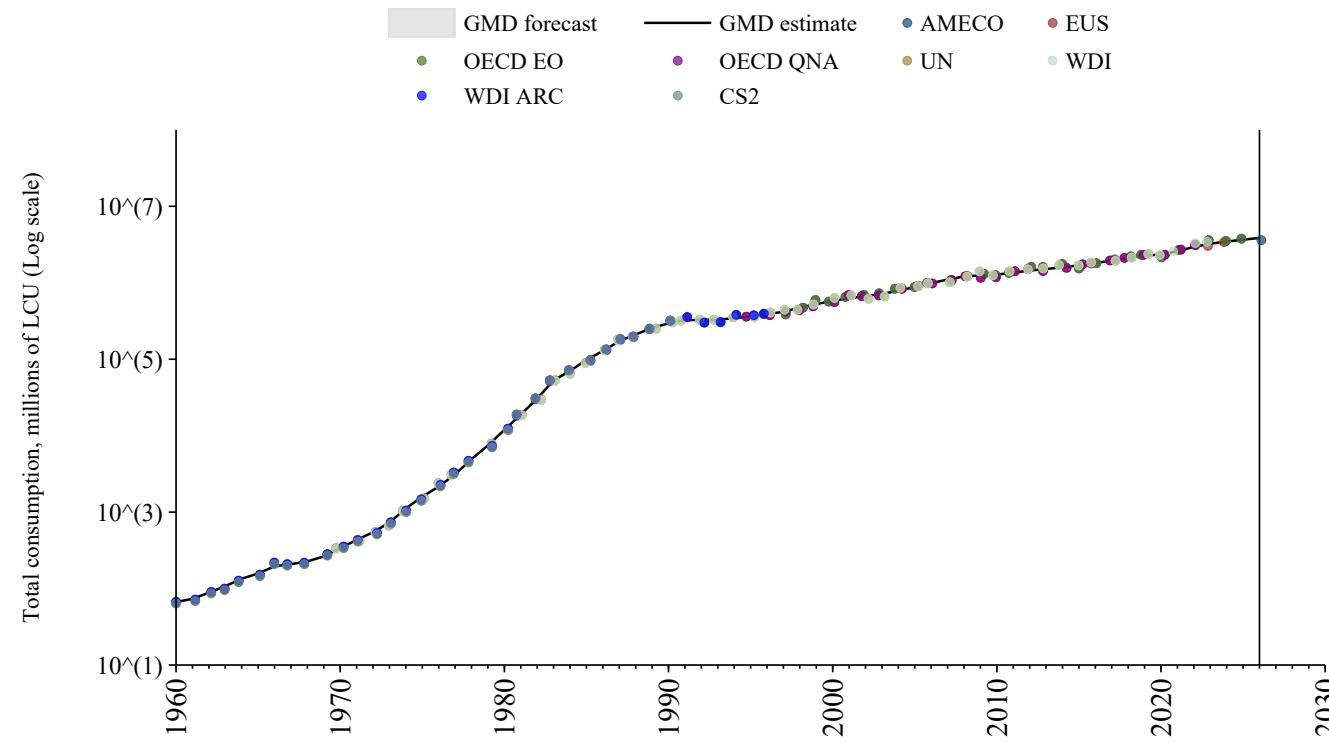
Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1886 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946.
Grimm (2024)	1946 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986.
Iceland (1997)	1986 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
Grimm (2024)	1991 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1998 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



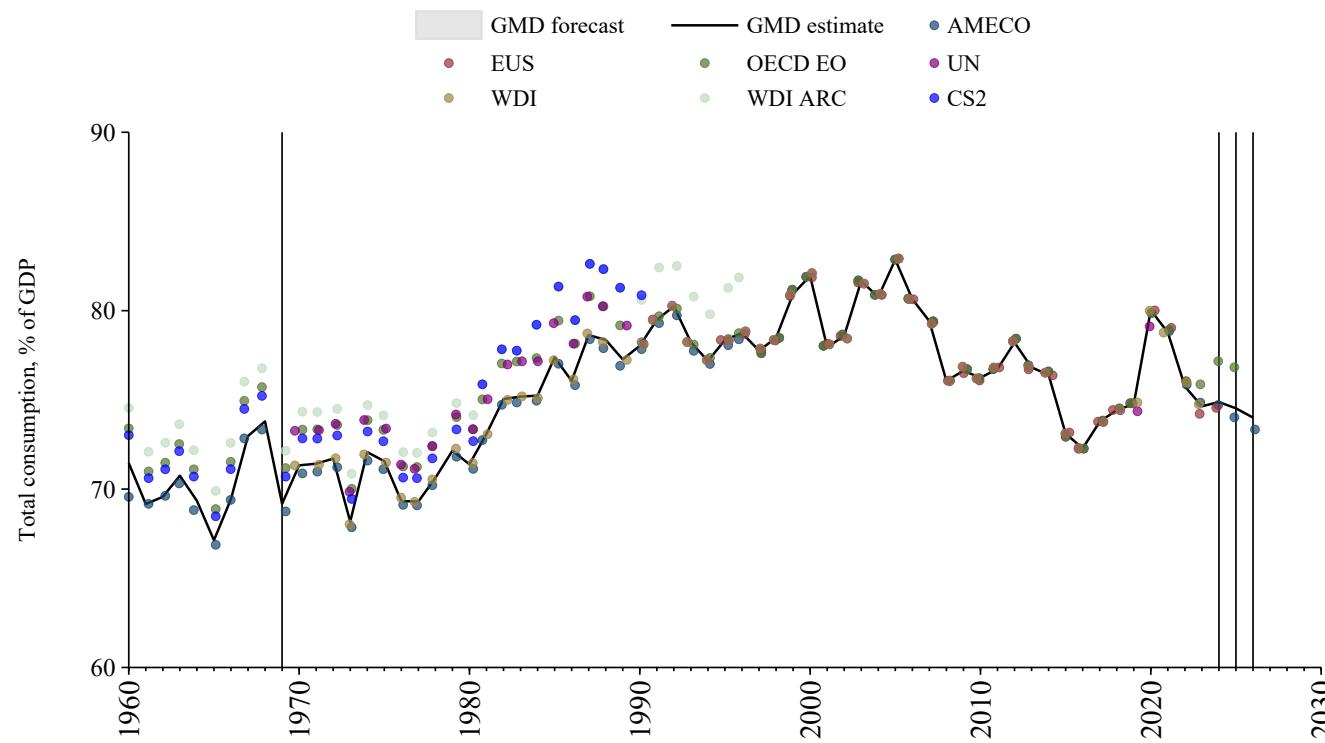
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.



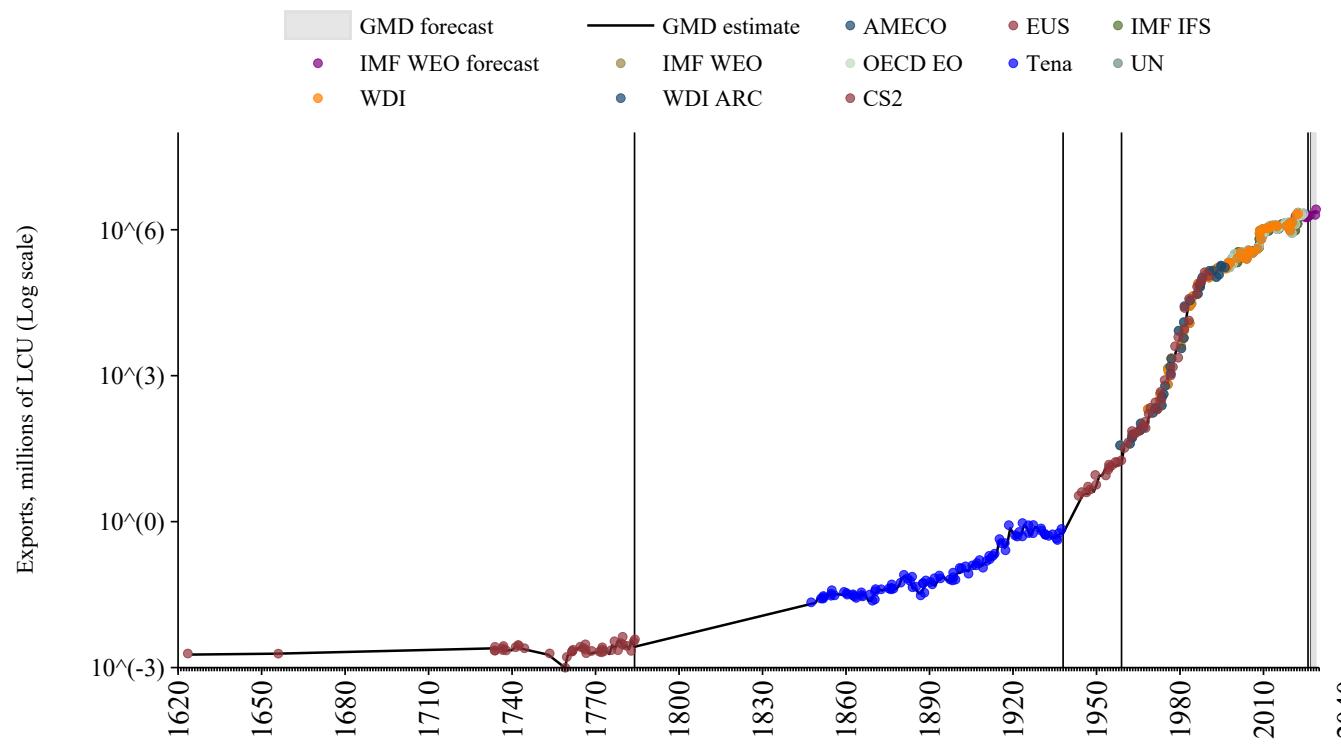
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 97.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 100.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 97.1%).
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 100.8%).



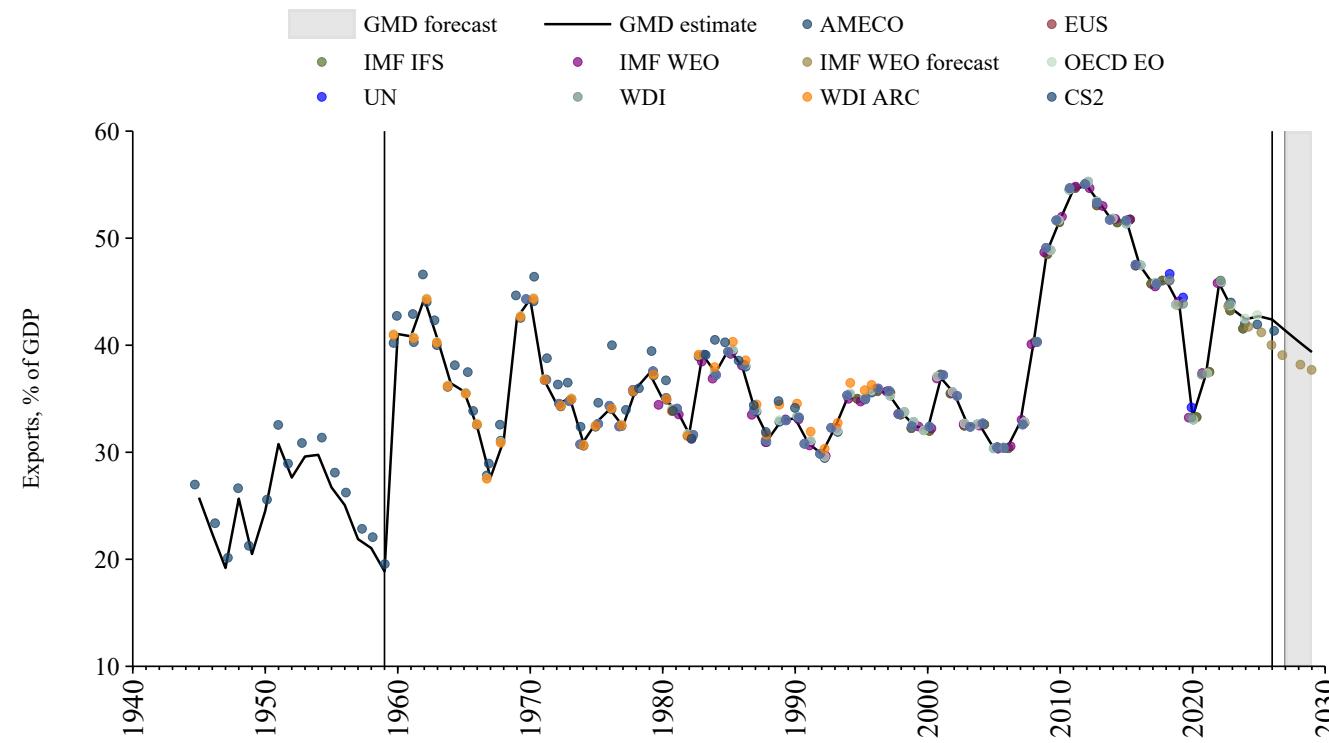
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1625 - 1784	Spliced using overlapping data in 1785: (ratio = 95%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1785 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 97.5%).
Iceland (1997)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.7%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.1%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 105.5%).



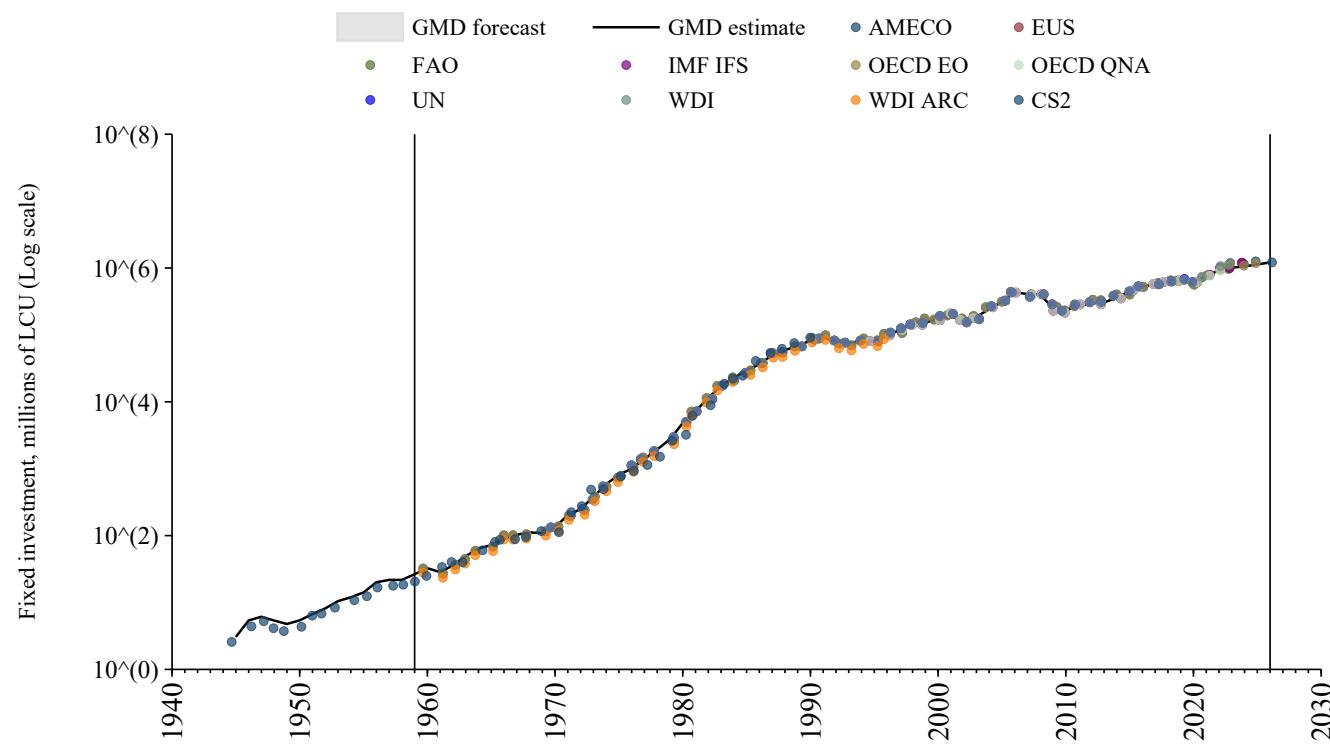
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1945 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 102.1%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 105.3%).



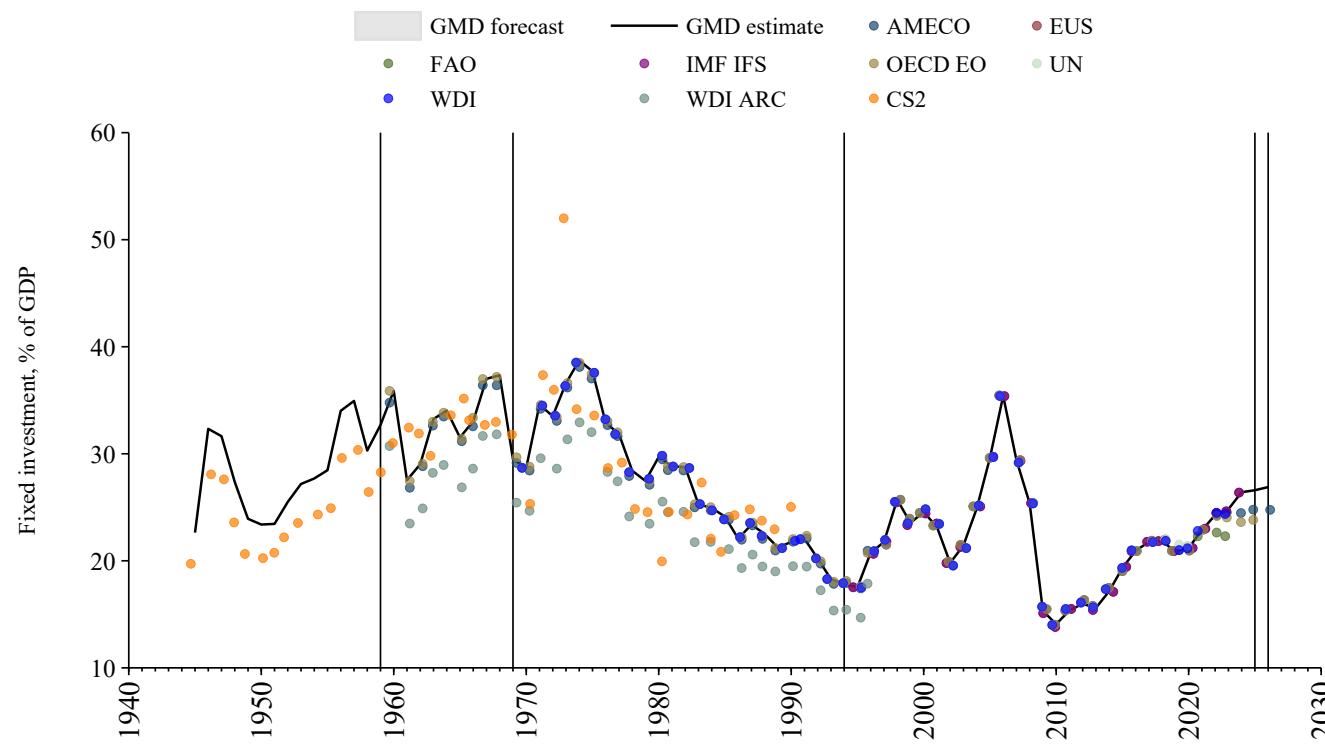
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1945 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 118.7%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 93.4%).



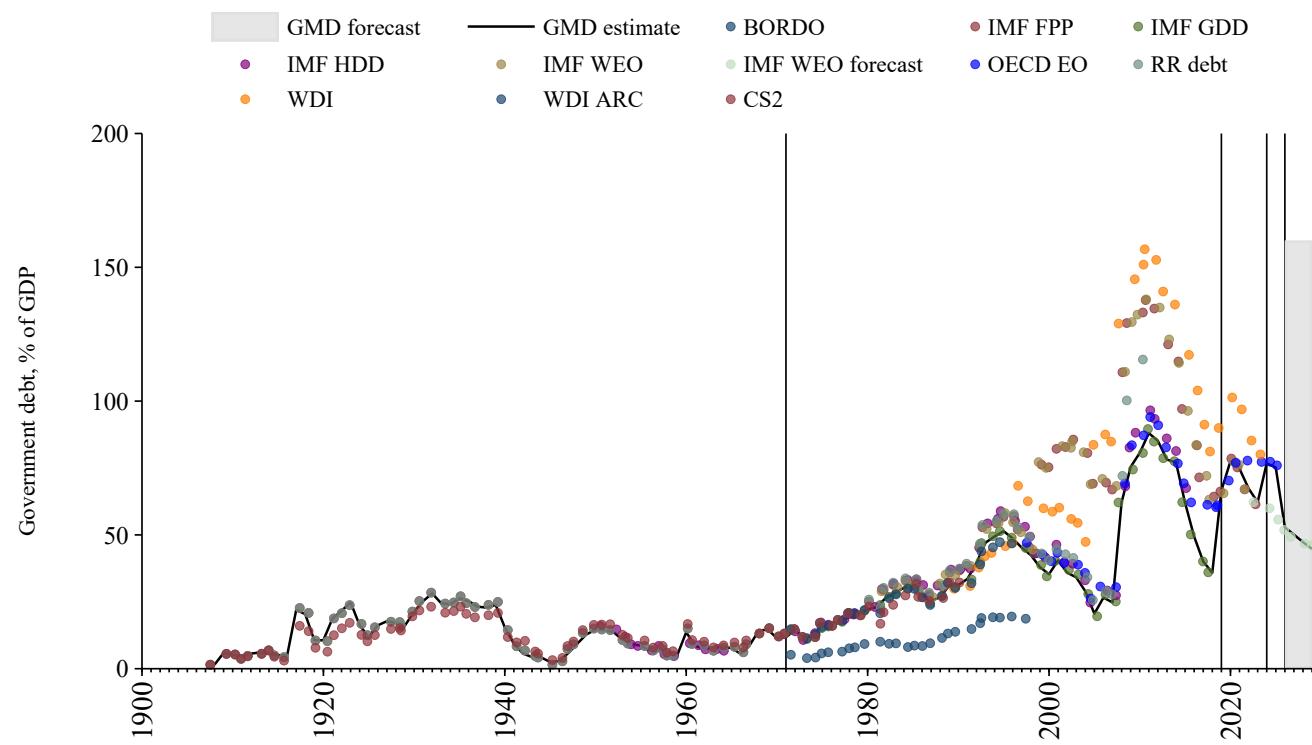
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1945 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 114.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995.
Commission (2024)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 112.1%).
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 107.8%).



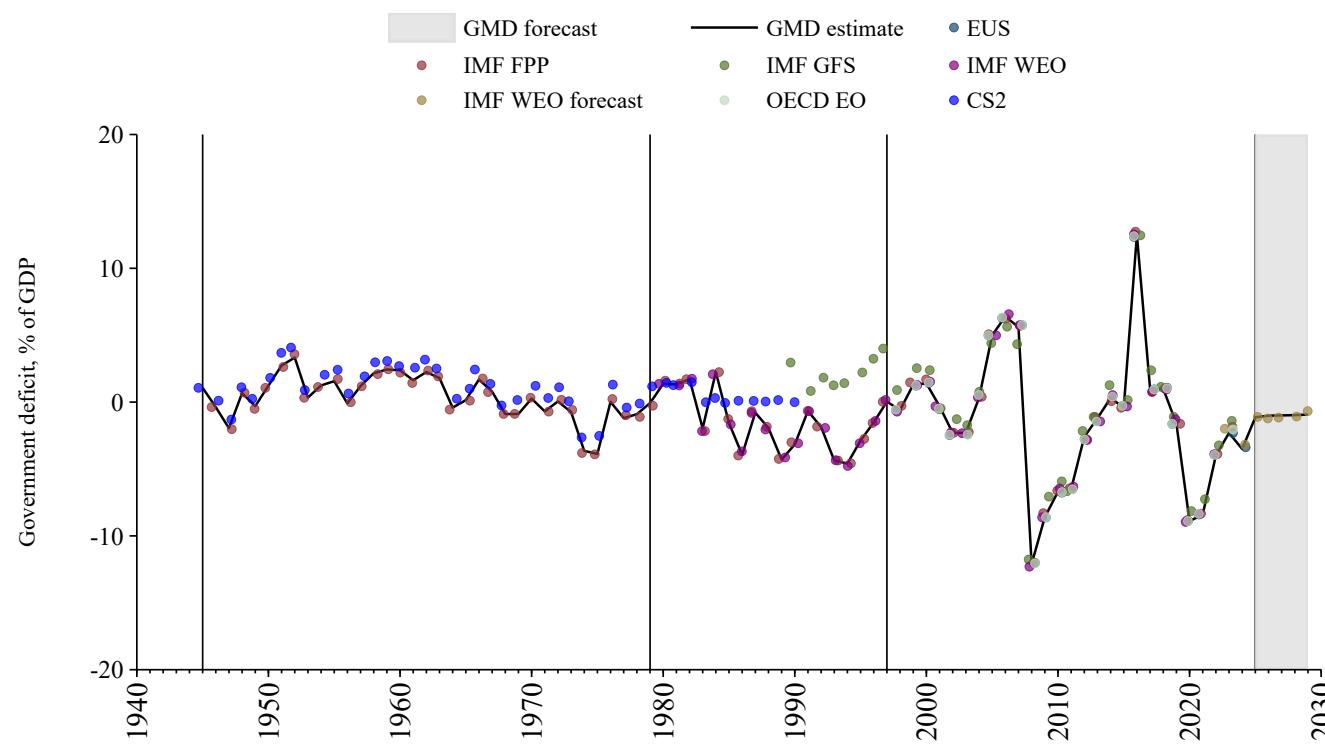
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1908 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972. Data refers to general government.
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1972 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. Data refers to central government.
Mauro et al. (2015)	2019 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024. Data refers to general government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2026 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



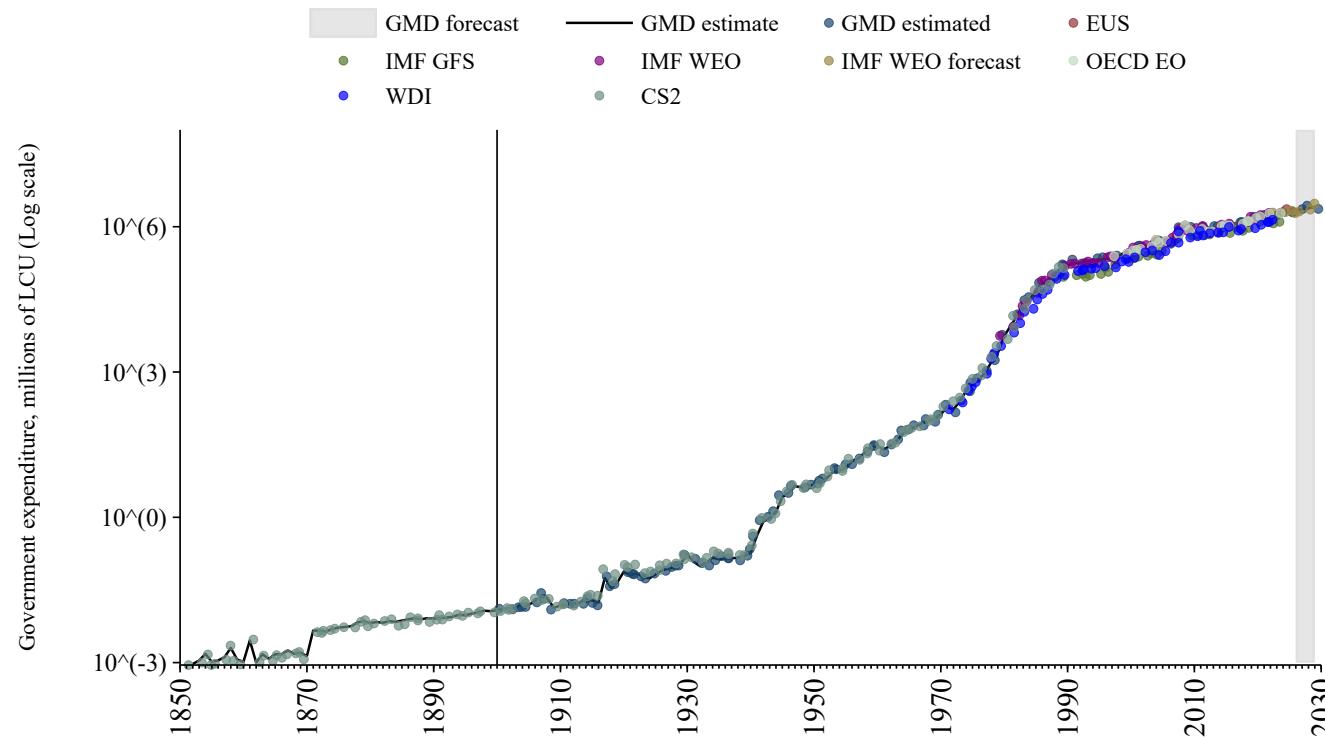
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1945 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946.
Mauro et al. (2015)	1946 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980.
WEO (2024b)	1980 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998.
Commission (2024)	1998 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



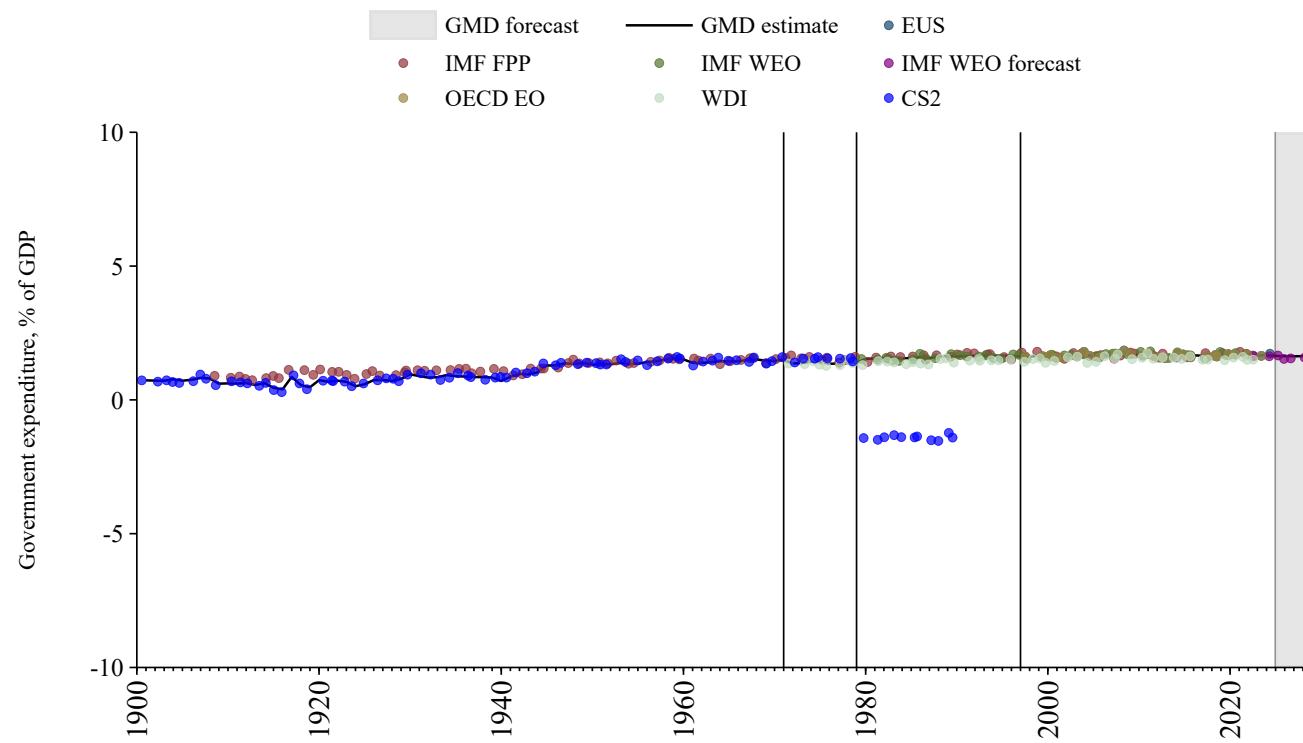
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1852 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901.
Müller et al. (2025)	1901 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



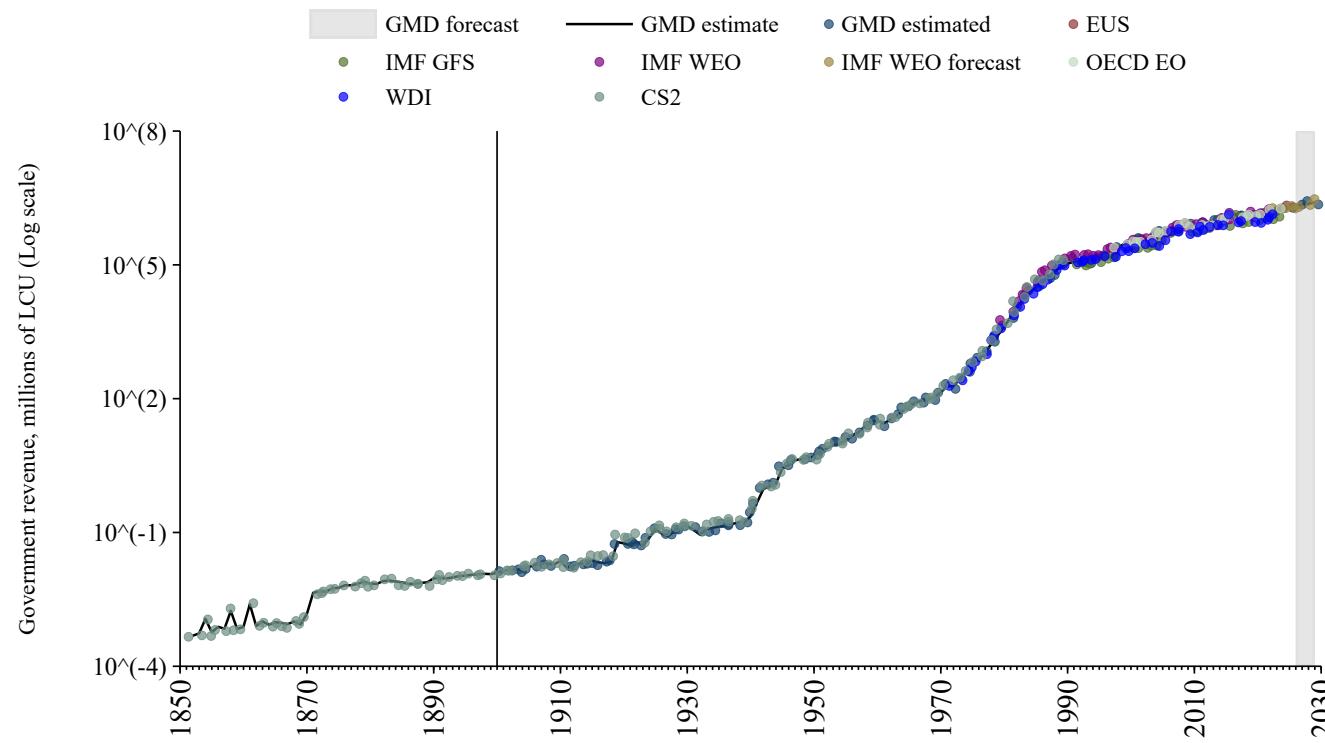
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1901 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	1980 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998. Data refers to general government.
Commission (2024)	1998 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



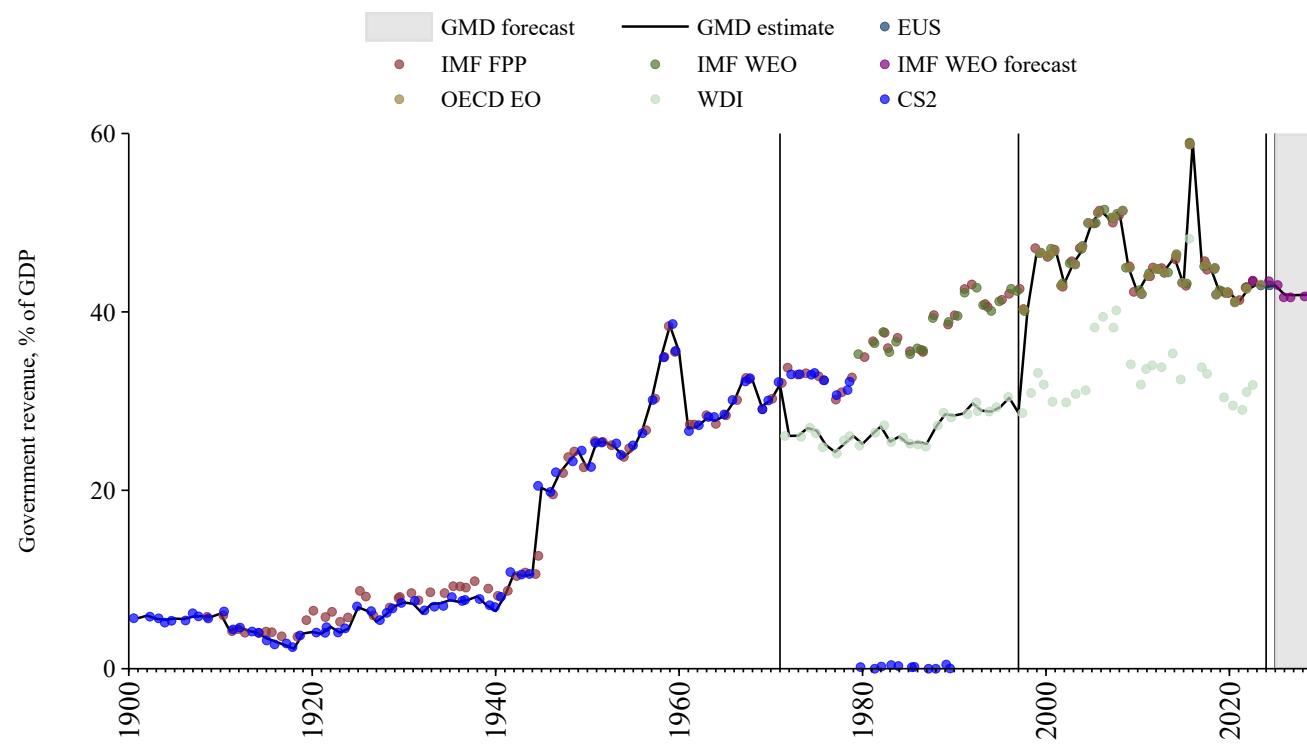
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1852 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901.
Müller et al. (2025)	1901 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



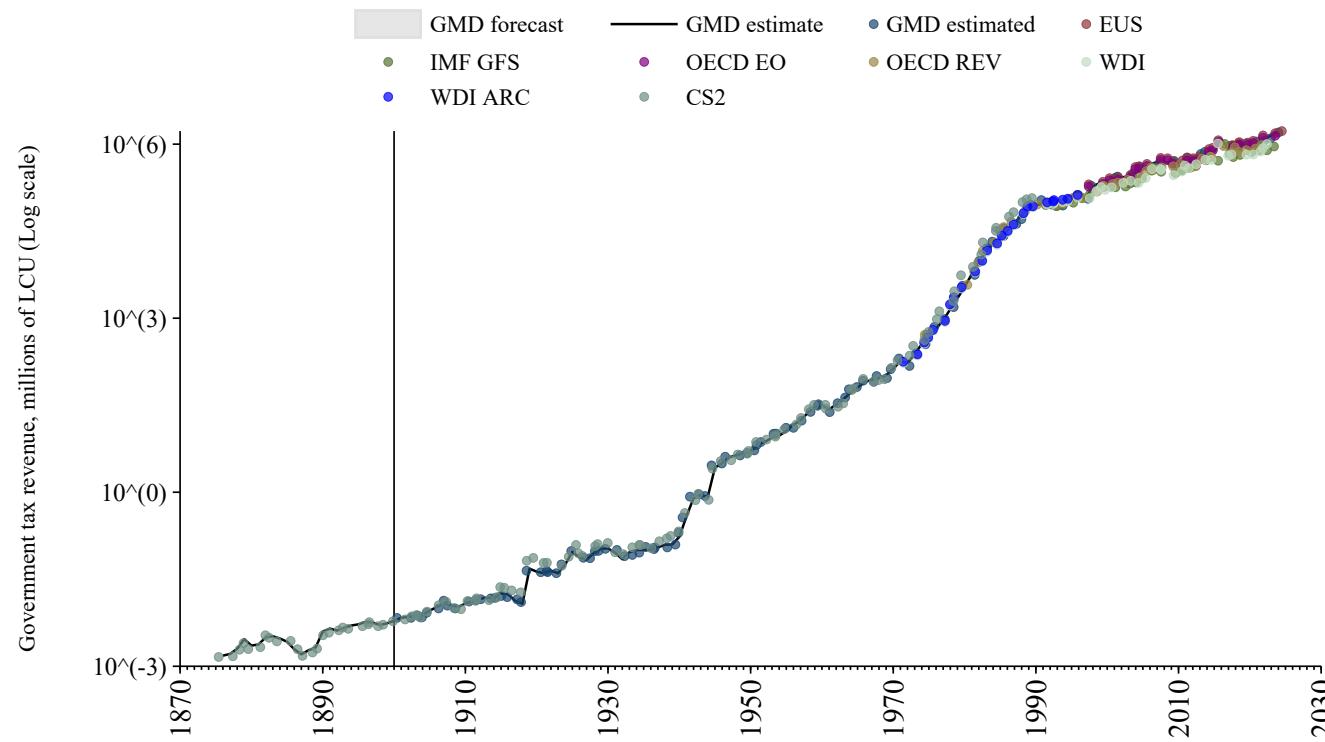
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1901 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998. Data refers to general government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



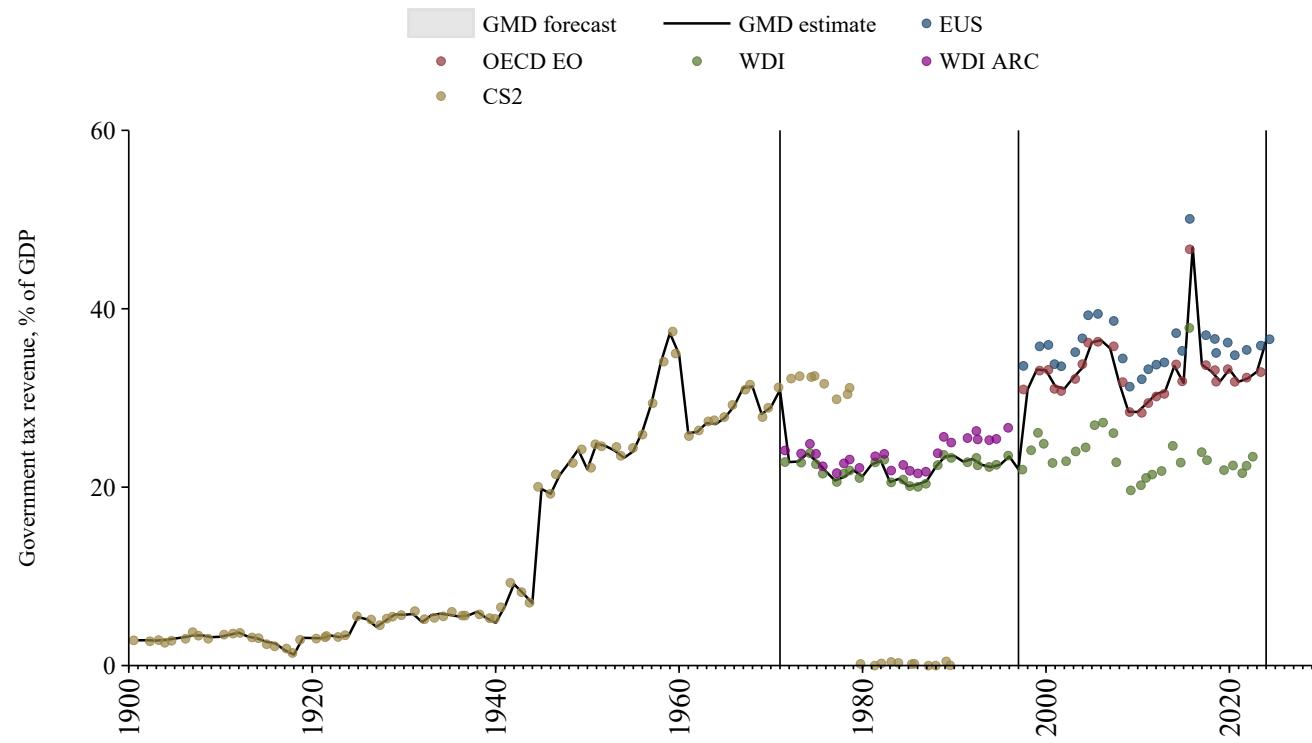
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1876 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901.
Müller et al. (2025)	1901 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



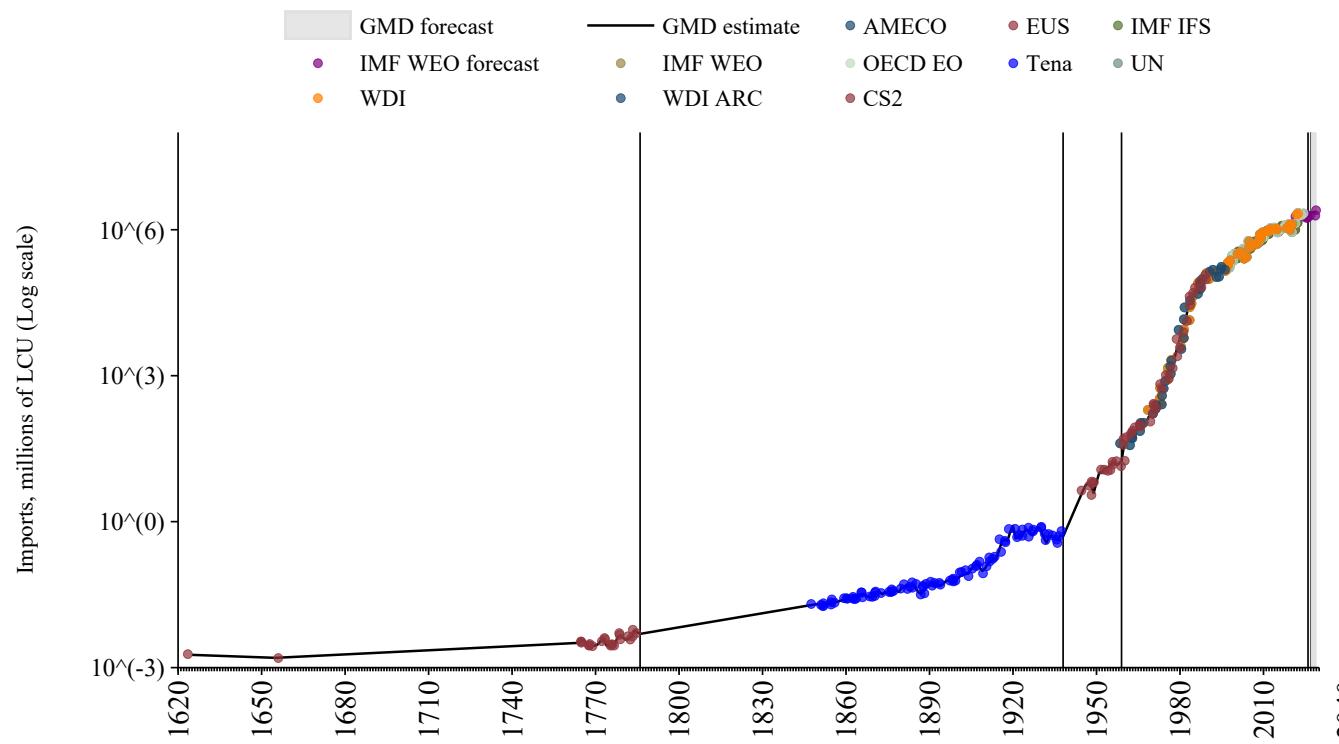
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1901 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972. Data refers to general government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998. Data refers to central government.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025. Data refers to general government.



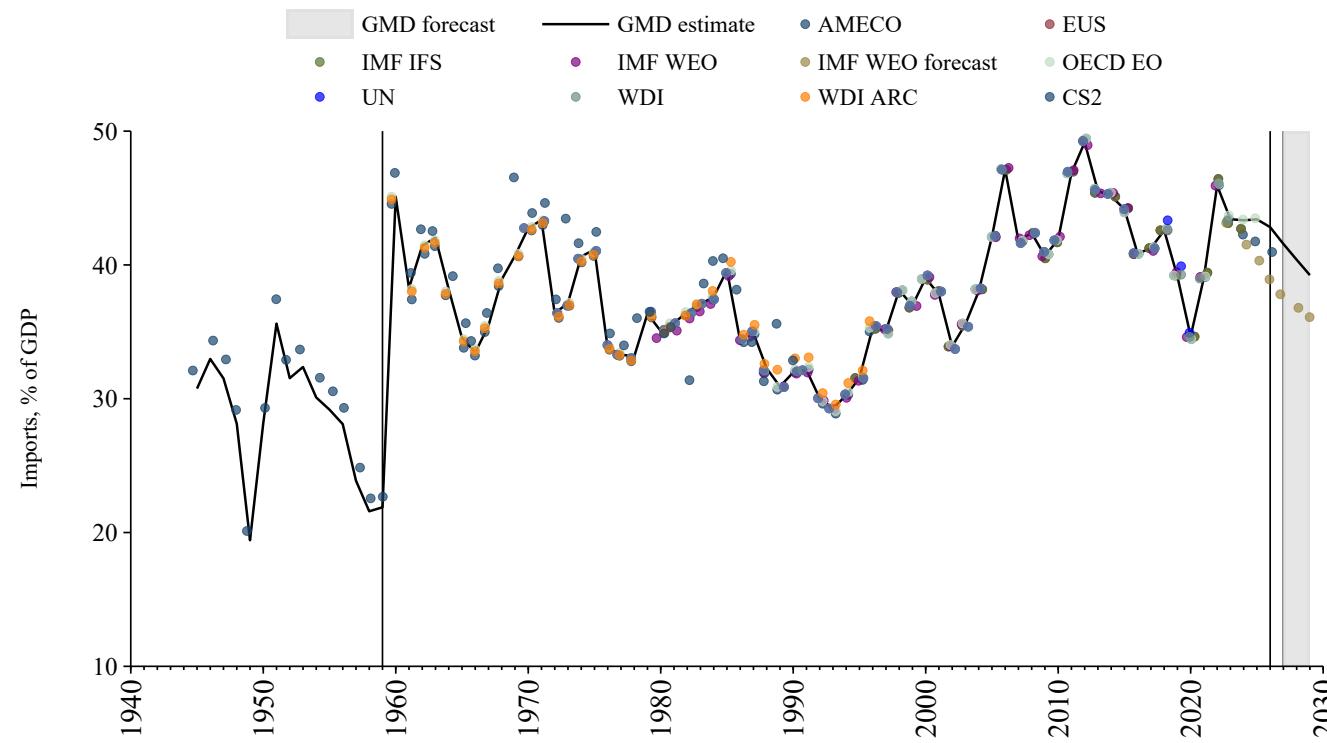
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1625 - 1786	Spliced using overlapping data in 1787: (ratio = 96.3%).
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1787 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 98.2%).
Iceland (1997)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.2%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 109.7%).



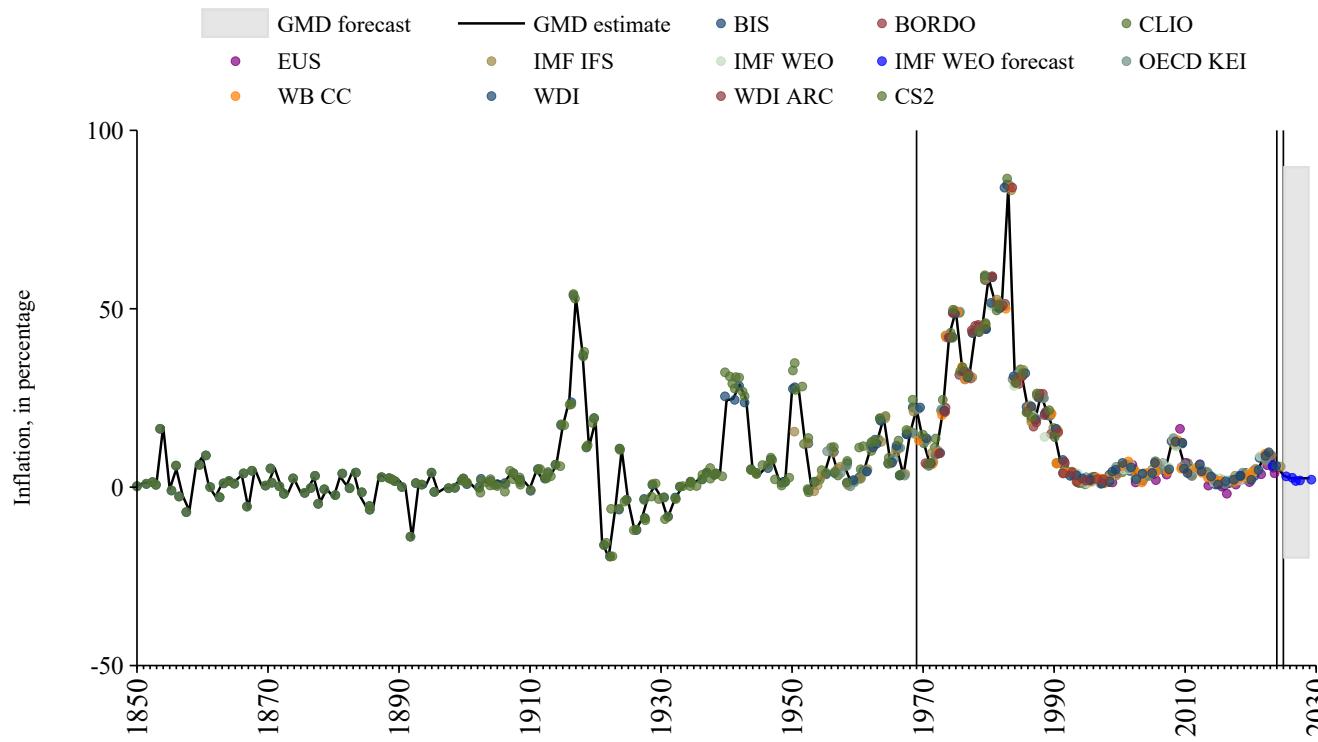
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1945 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 104.2%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 109.5%).



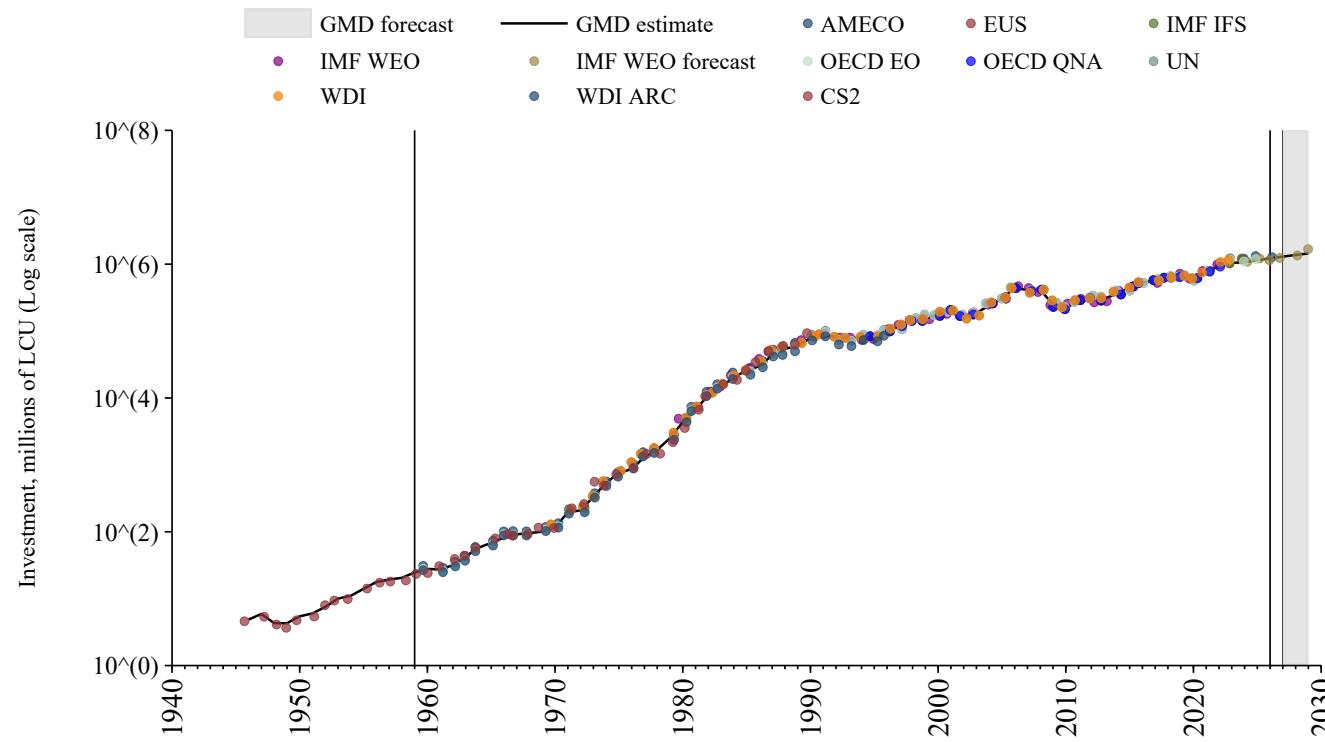
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1850 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970.
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024a)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



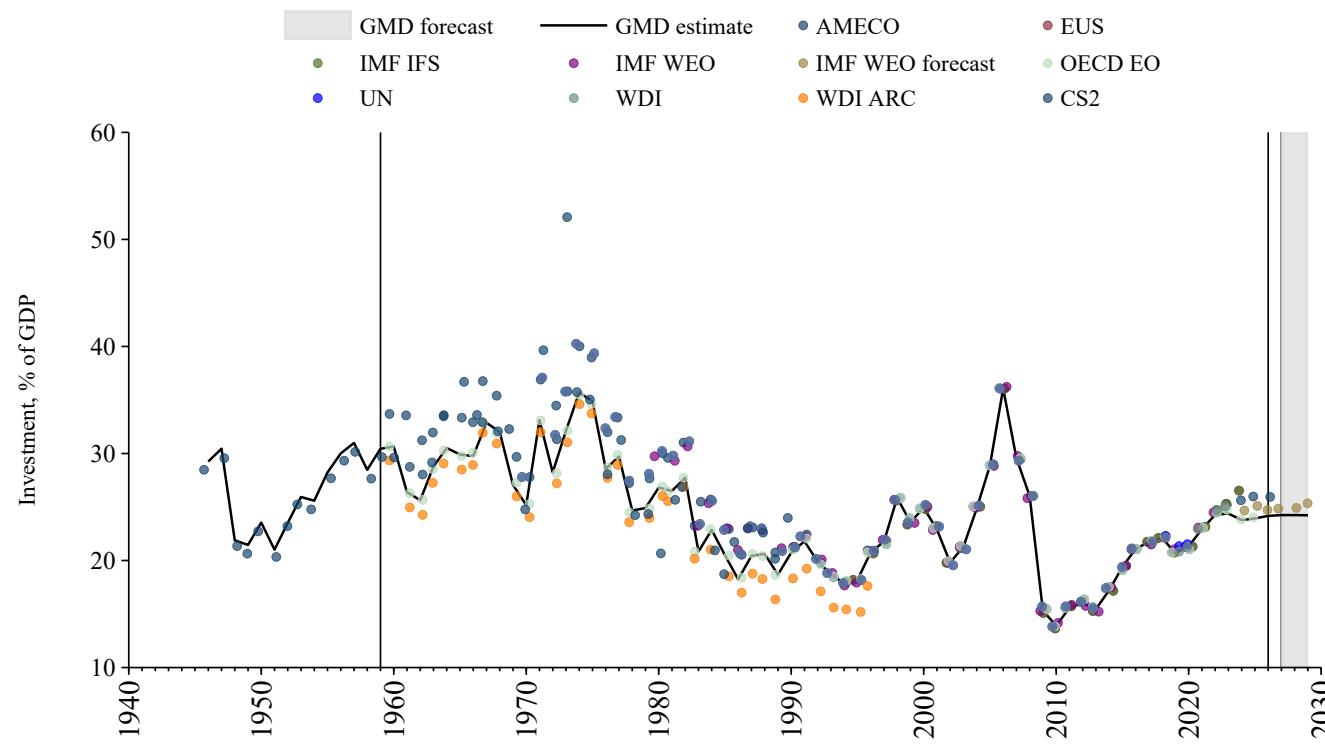
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 106.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 89.8%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 97%).



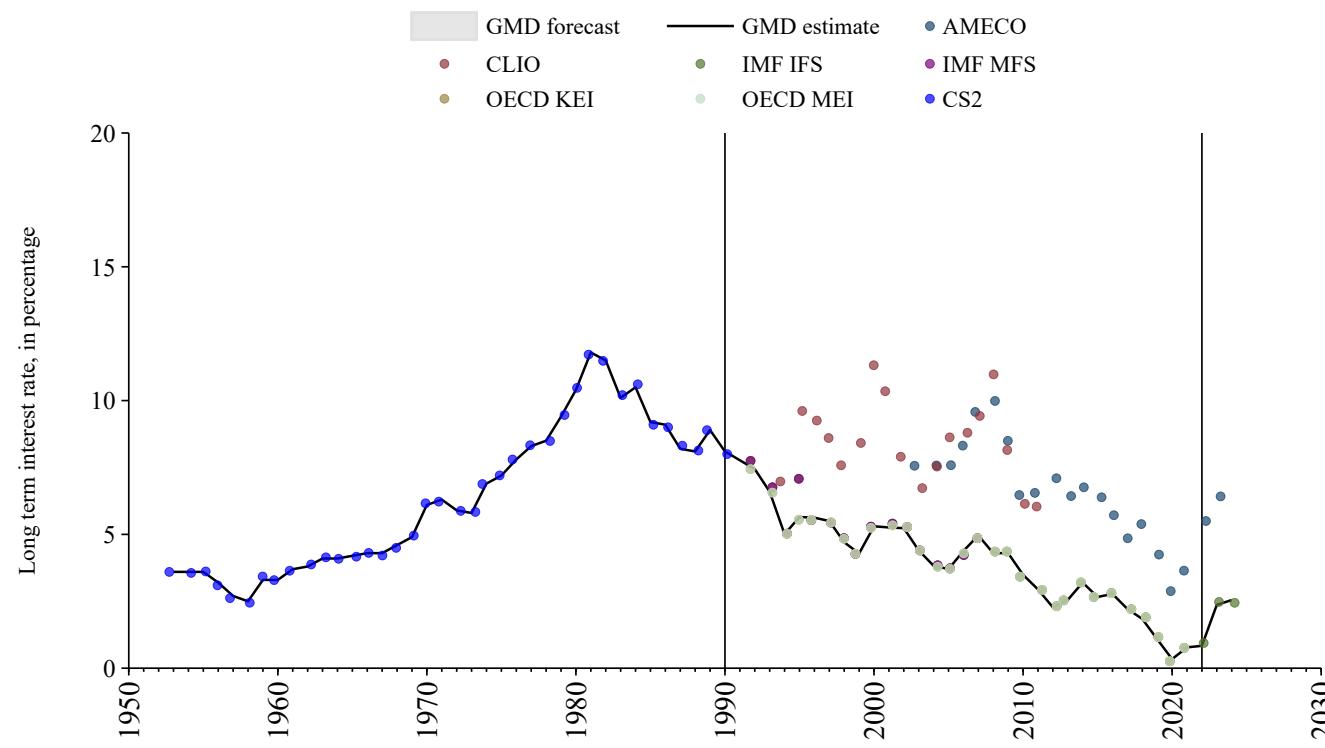
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.7%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 92.5%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 96.8%).



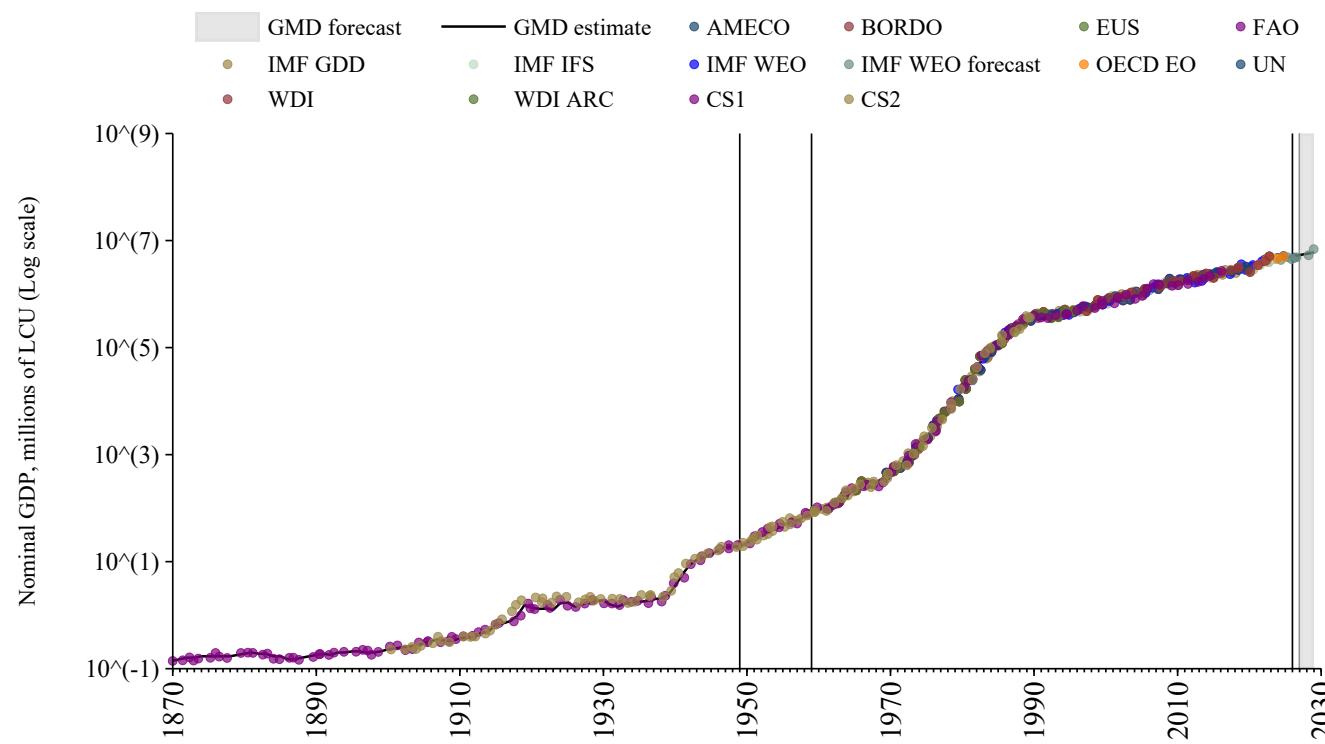
Long term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1953 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.
OECD (2024b)	1991 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2022 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.



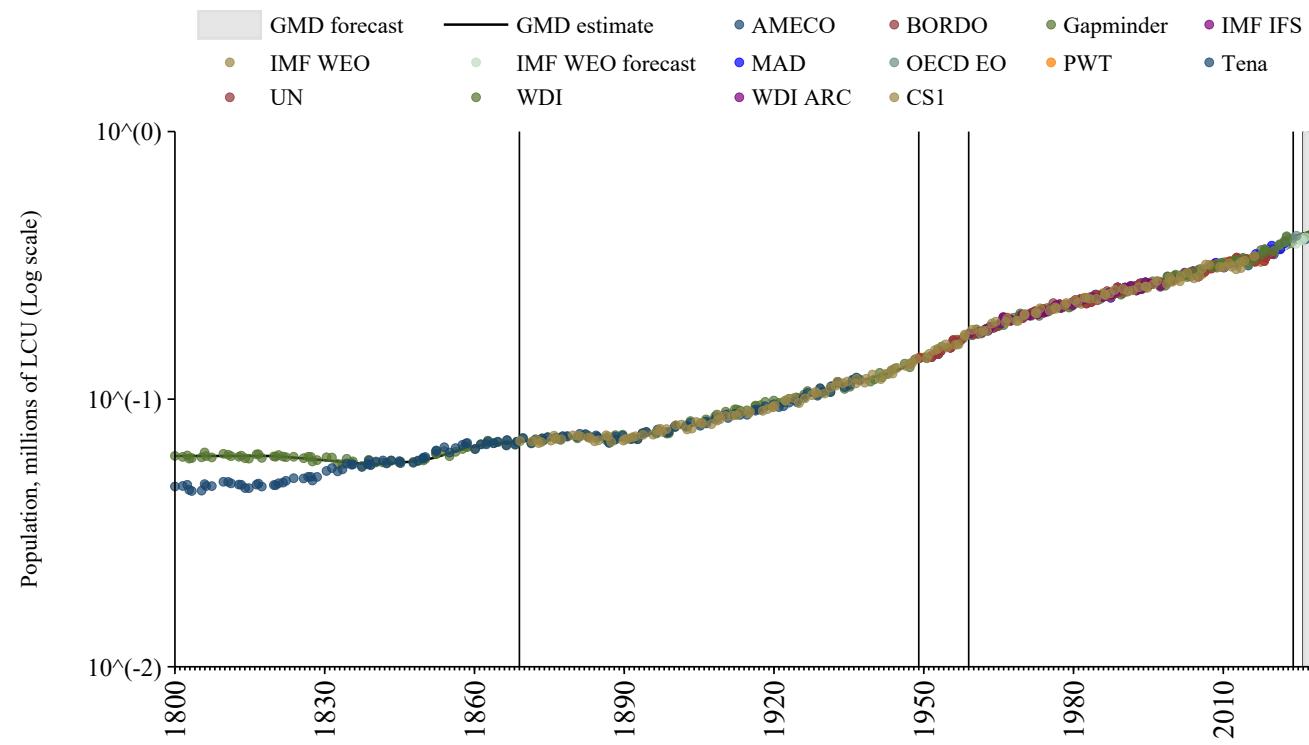
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Statistics Iceland (1997)	1870 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.4%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 97.1%).
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.2%).



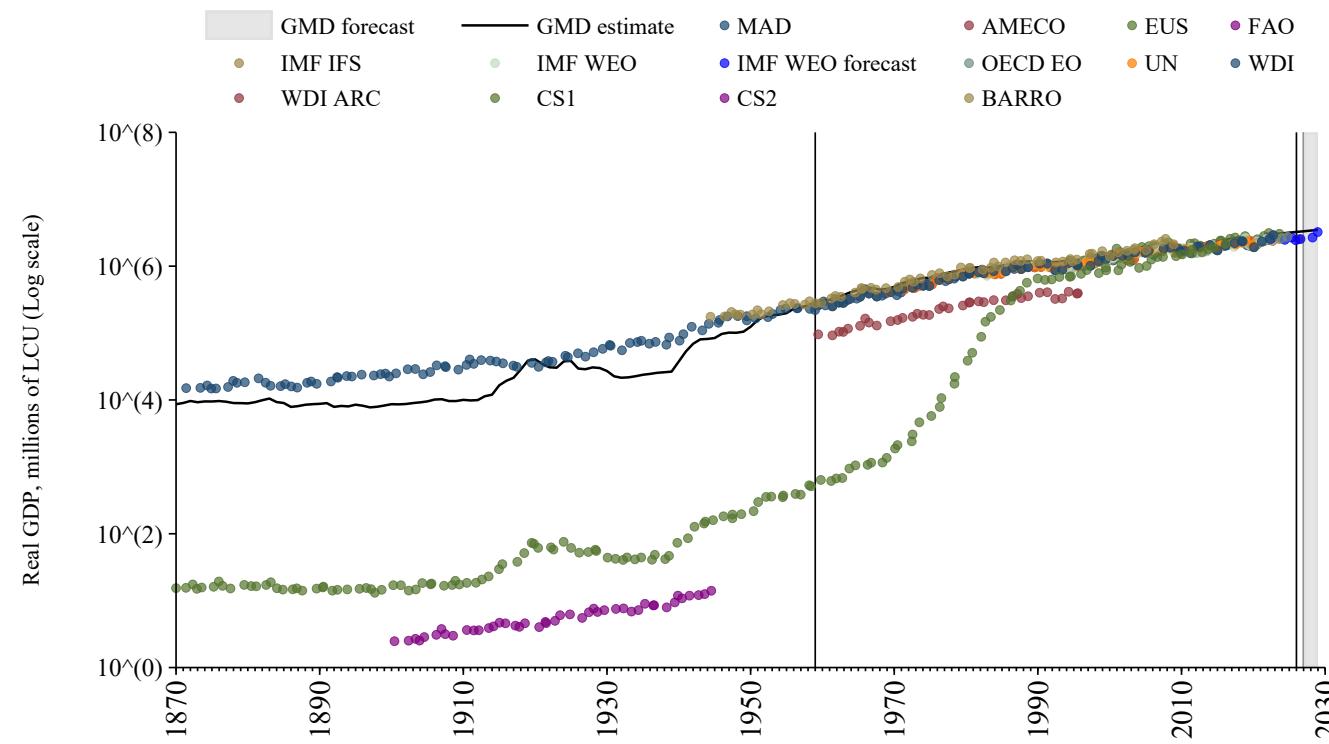
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 99.9%).
Statistics Iceland (1997)	1870 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960.
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 100.9%).
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 103.4%).
Gapminder (2024)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 103.4%).



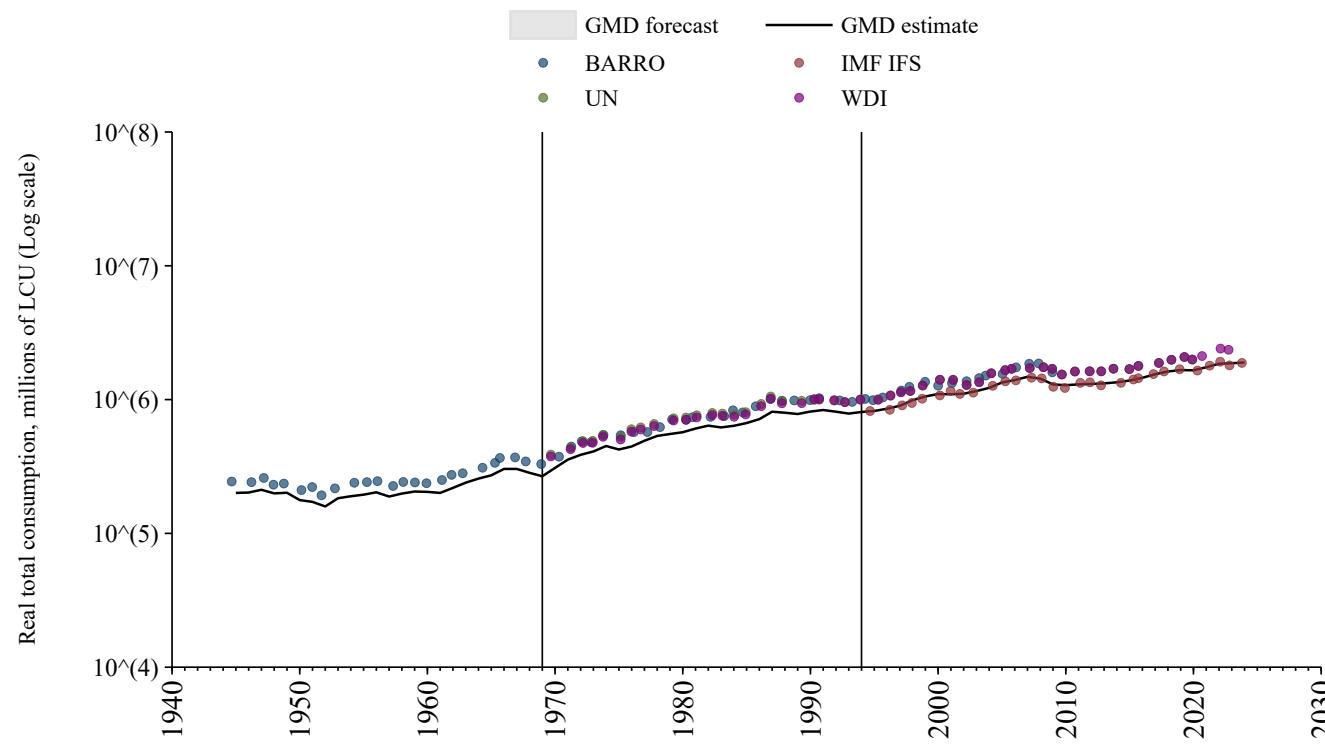
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Statistics Iceland (1997)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 46544.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.7%).



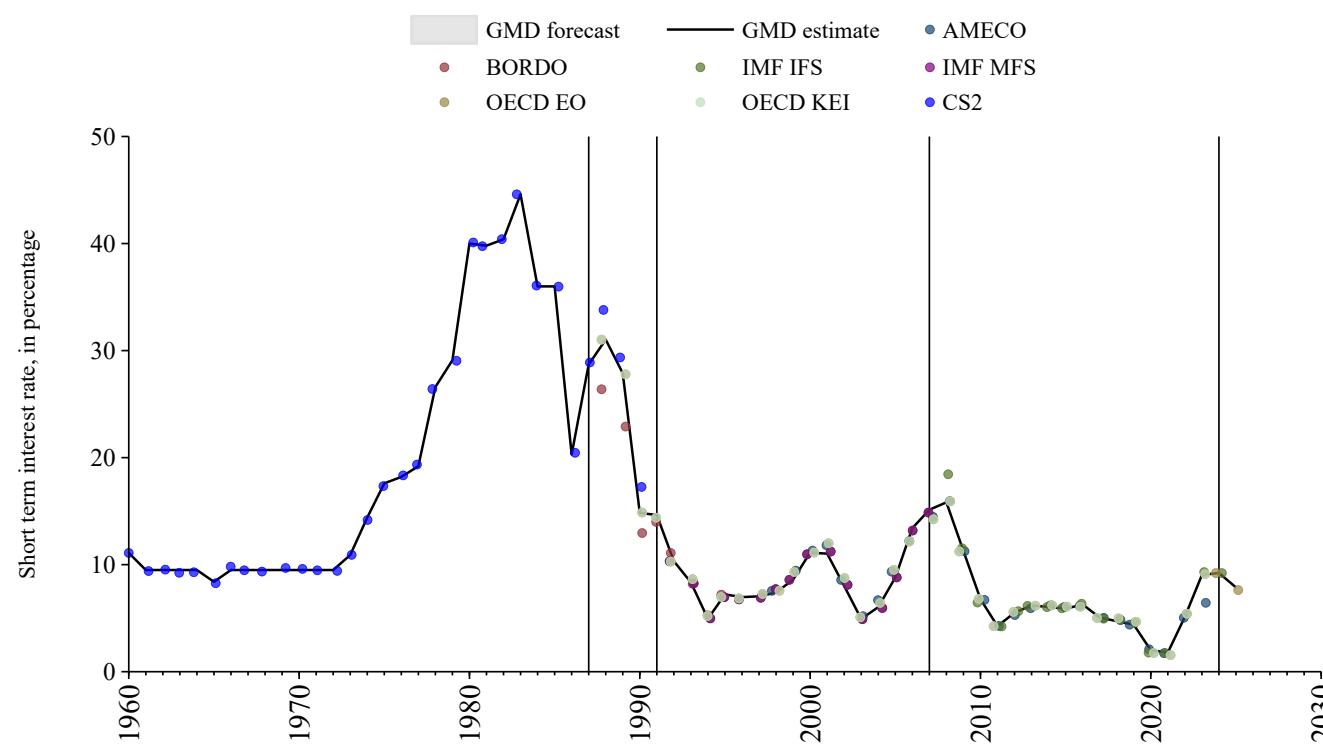
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1945 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 82.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 82.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1995 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



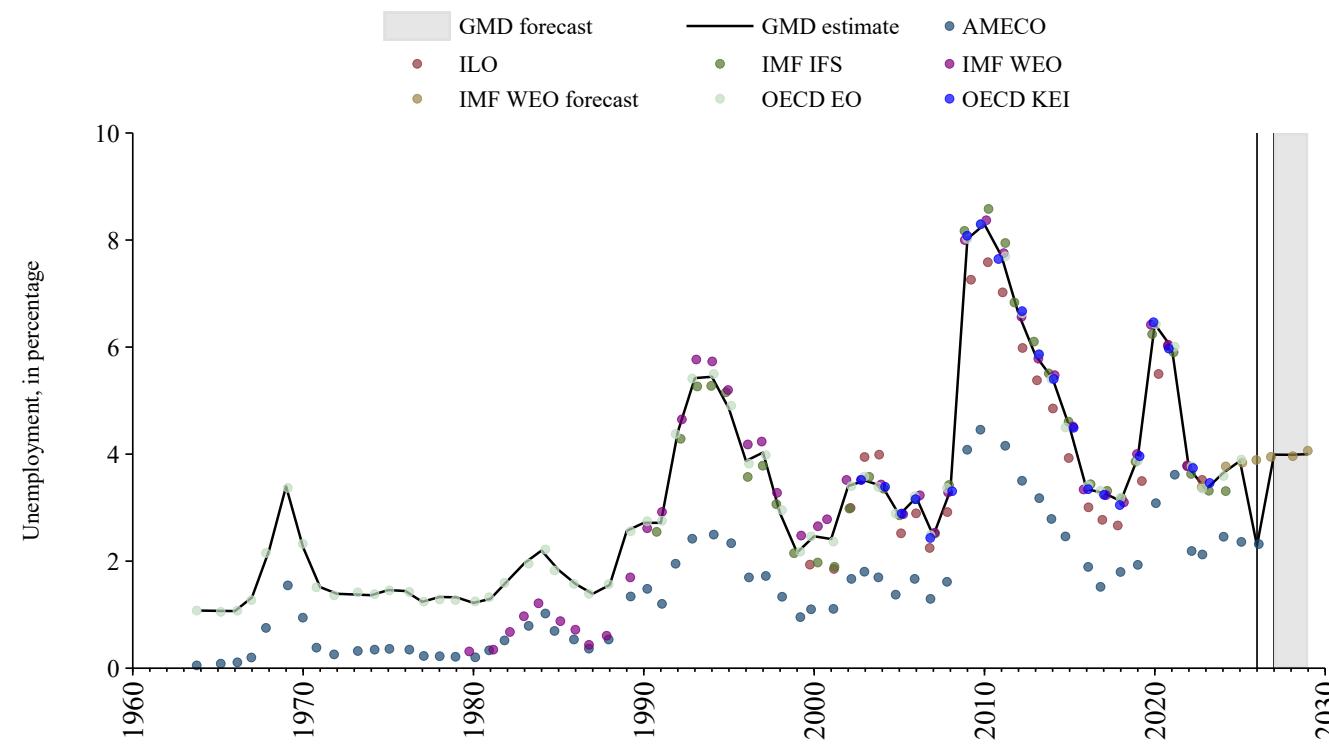
Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Iceland (1997)	1960 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988.
OECD (2024a)	1988 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1992 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008.
OECD (2024a)	2008 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026.



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1964 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2026 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
WEO (2024a)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



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