

Country Data and Graphs for Sweden

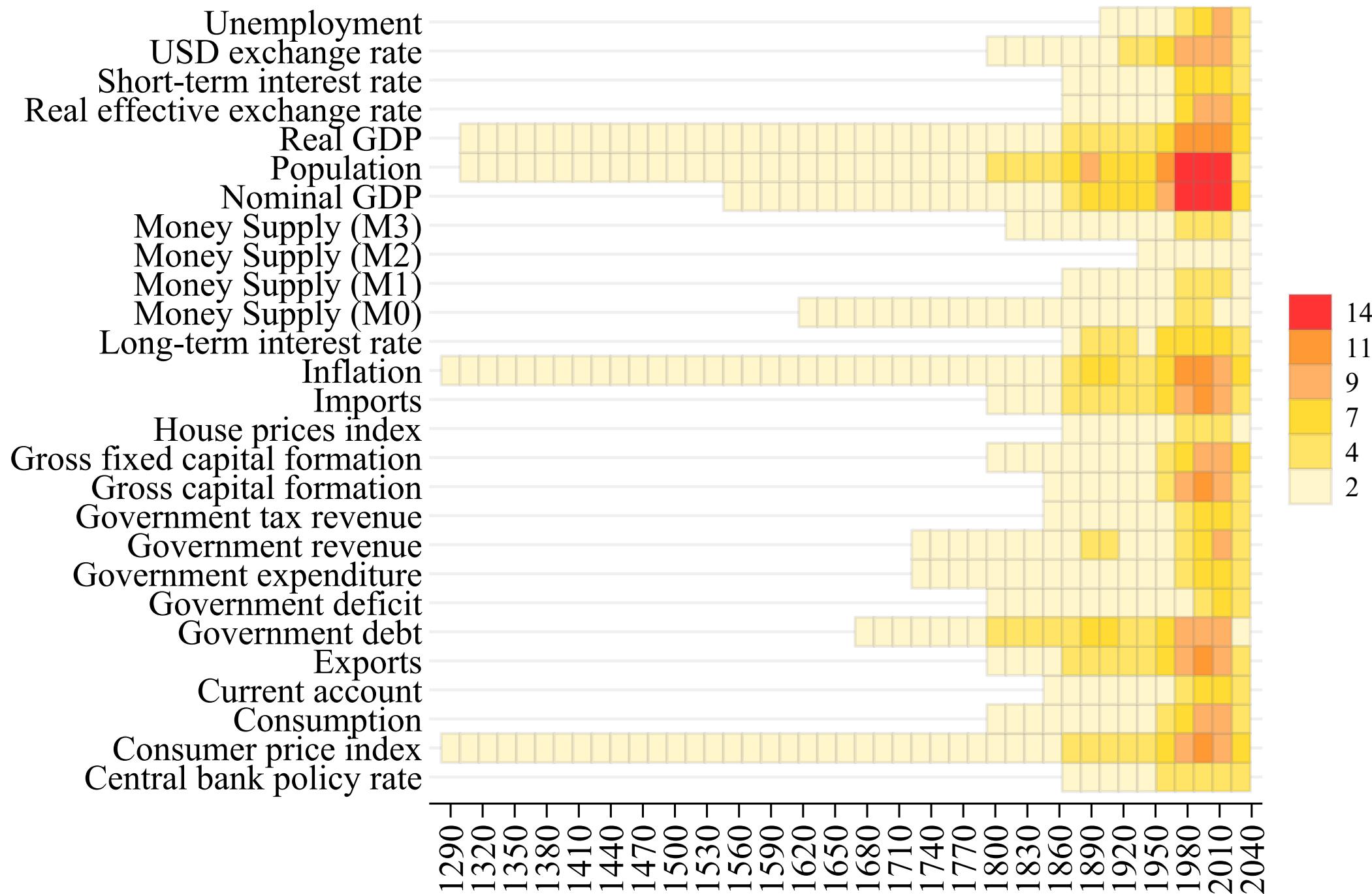
January 31, 2025

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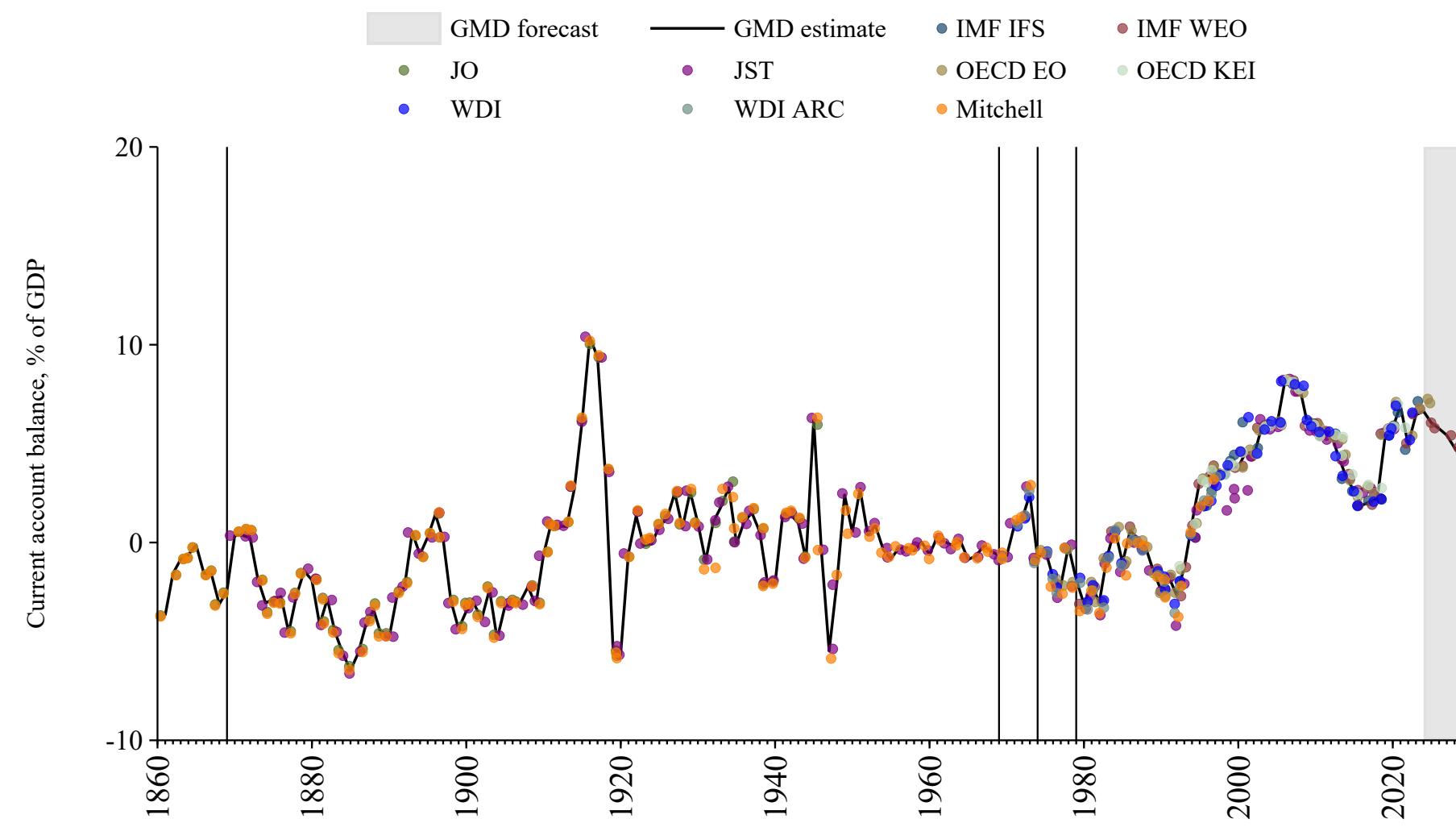
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Data availability heatmap



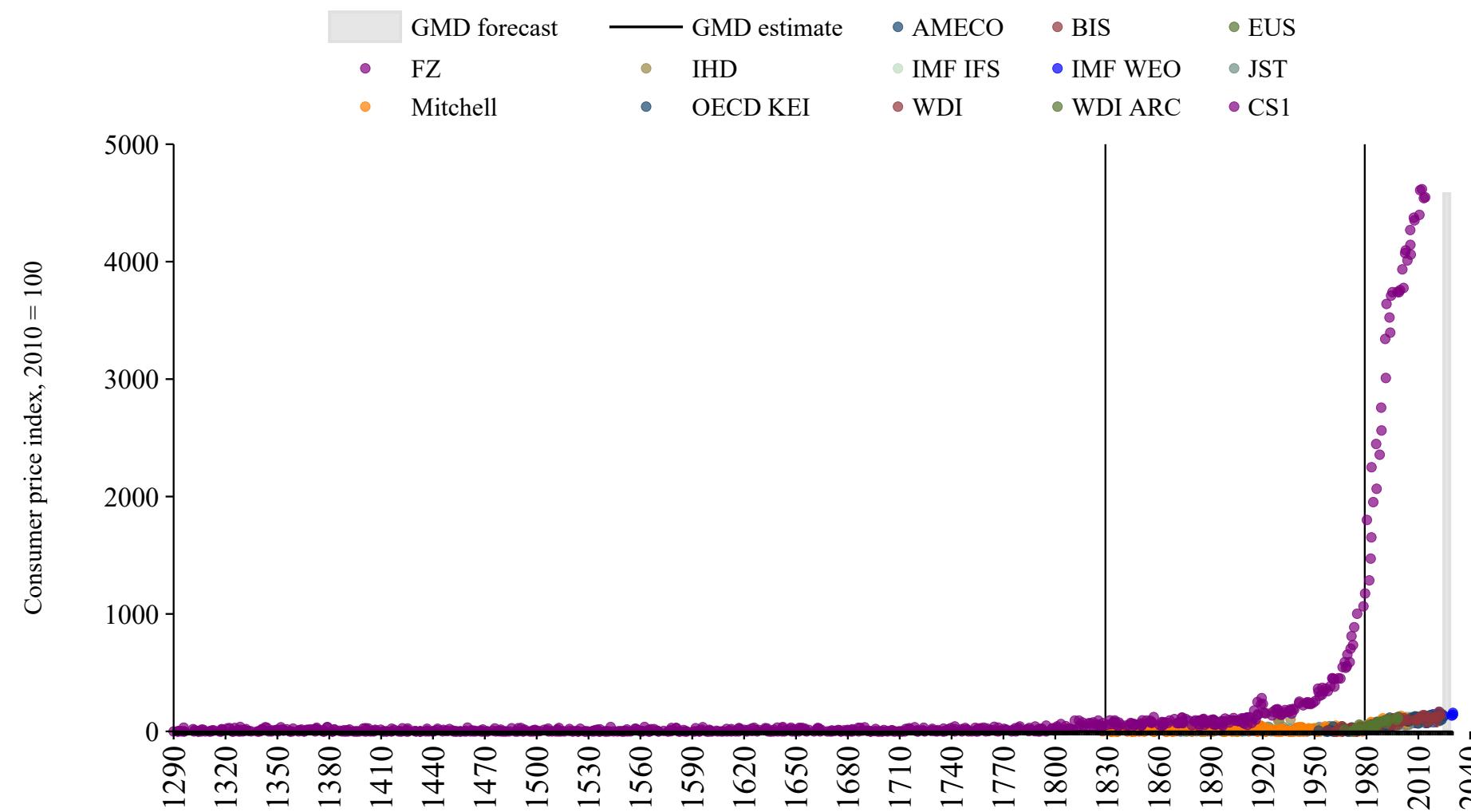
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1861 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



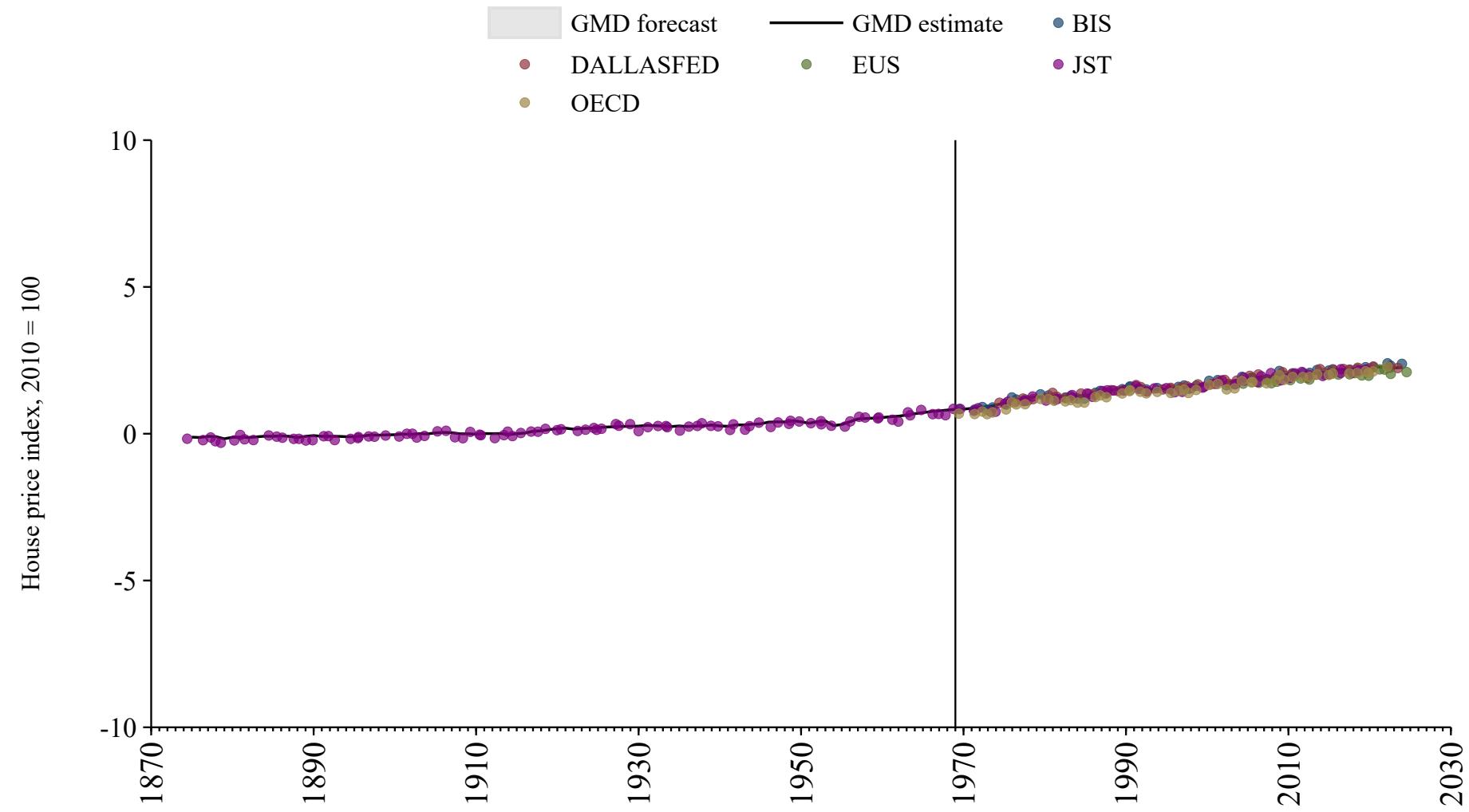
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Krantz (2019)	1290 - 1829	Spliced using overlapping data in 1830: (ratio = 2.3%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1830 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 90.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



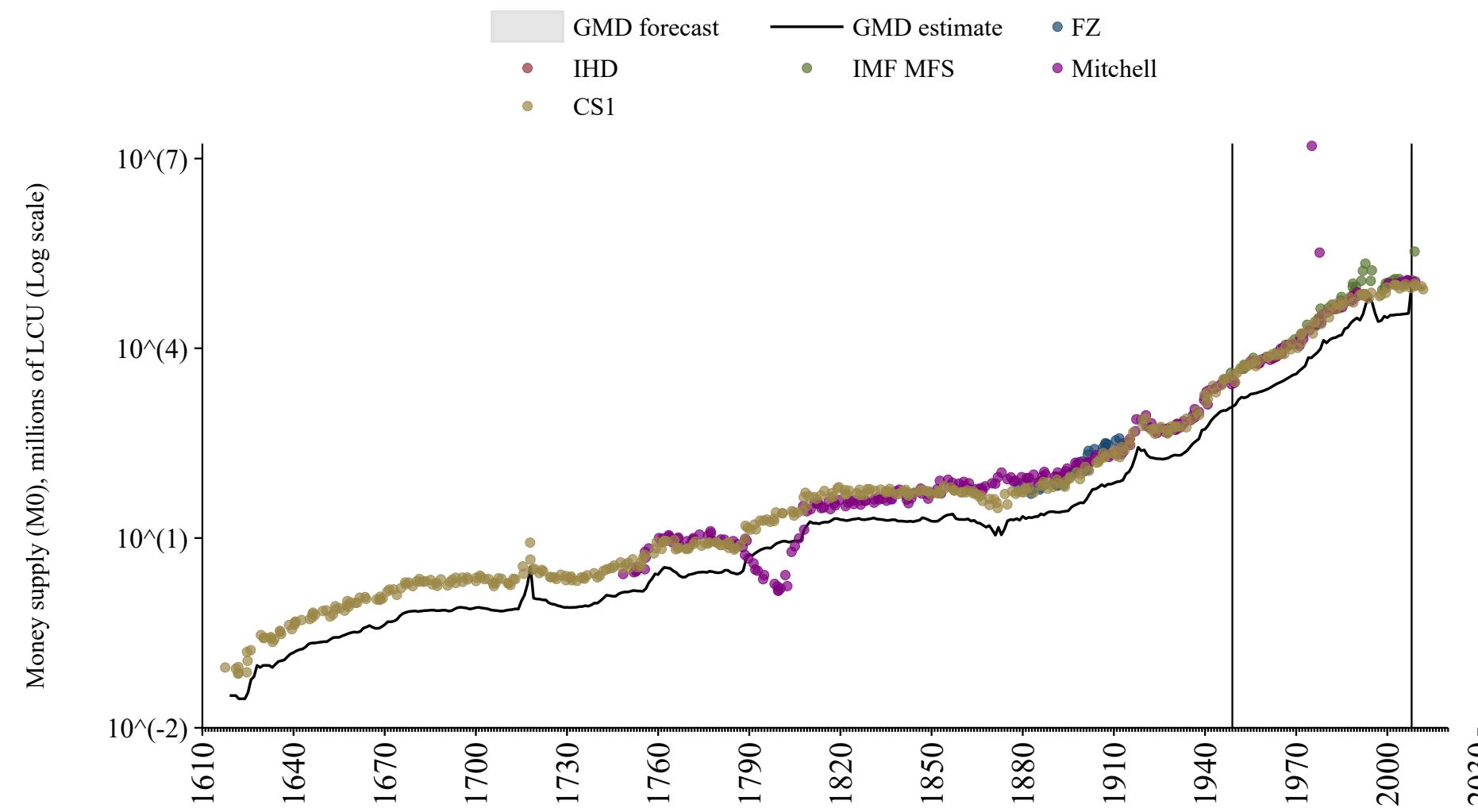
House price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1875 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 113%).
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1970 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



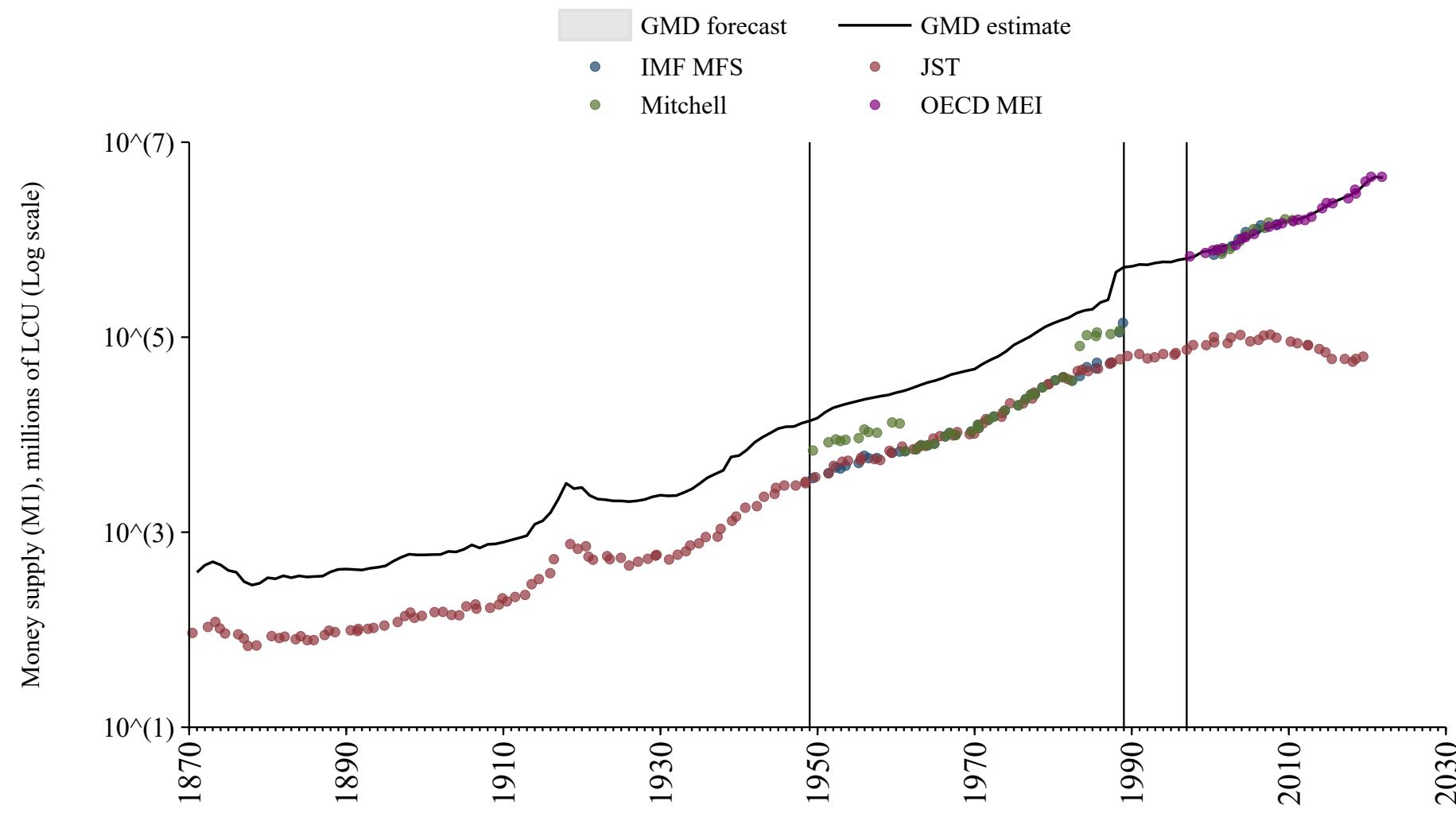
Money supply (M0)

Source	Time span	Notes
Krantz (2019)	1619 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 36%).
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 31.2%).
Krantz (2019)	2009 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013



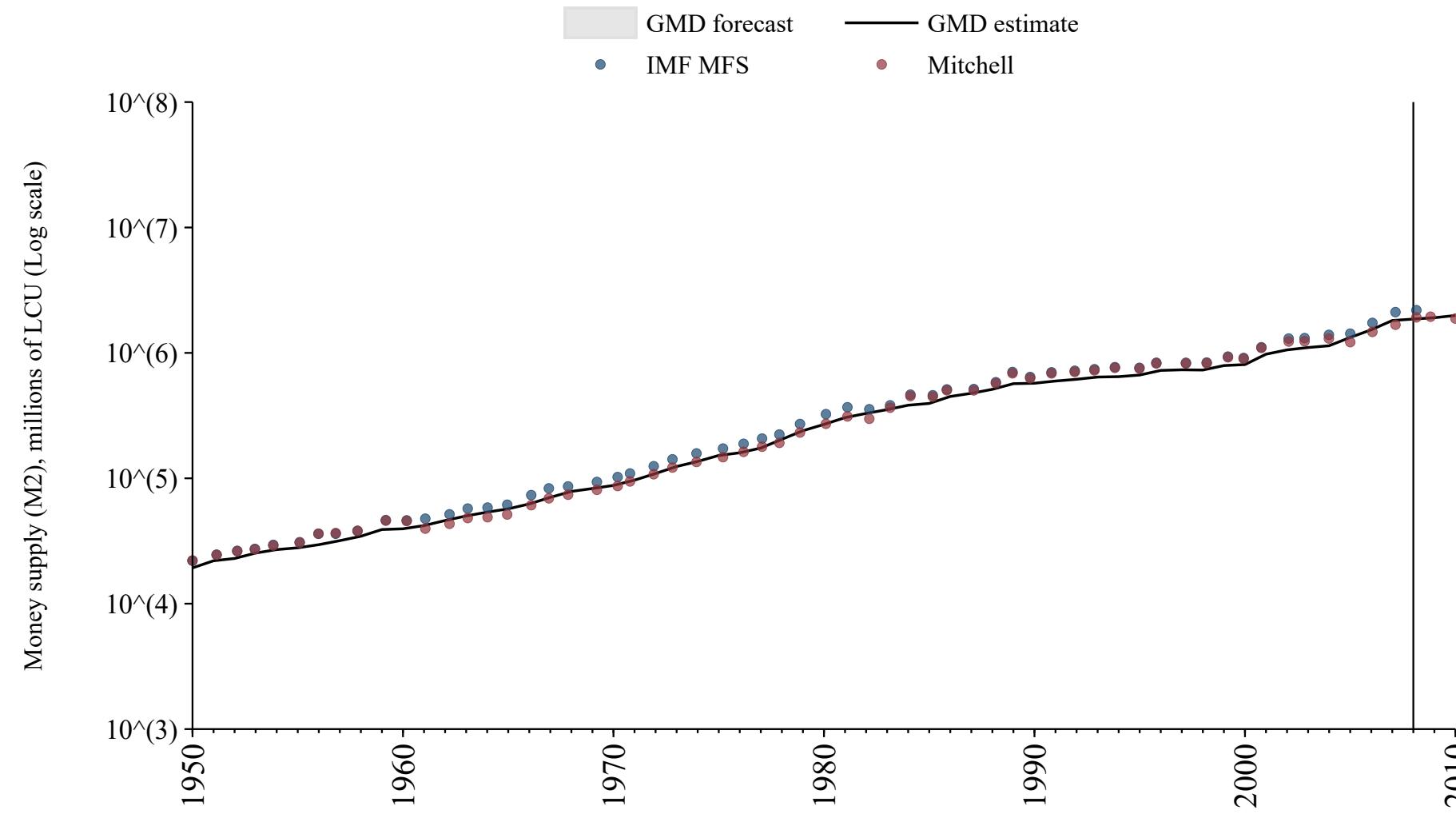
Money supply (M1)

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1871 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 418.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1950 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 413.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1990 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 864.3%).
OECD (2024b)	1998 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



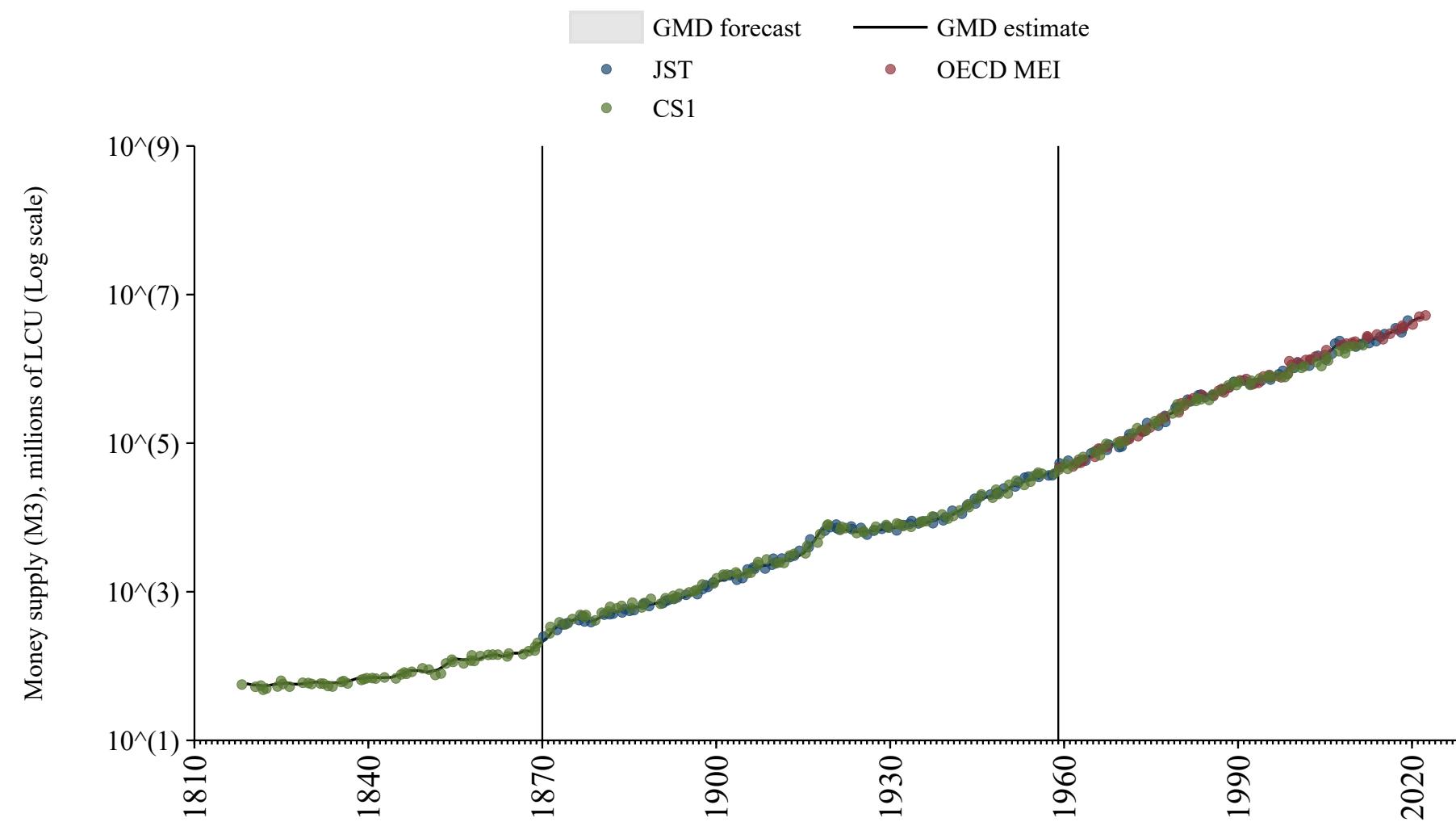
Money supply (M2)

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1950 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 87.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	2009 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



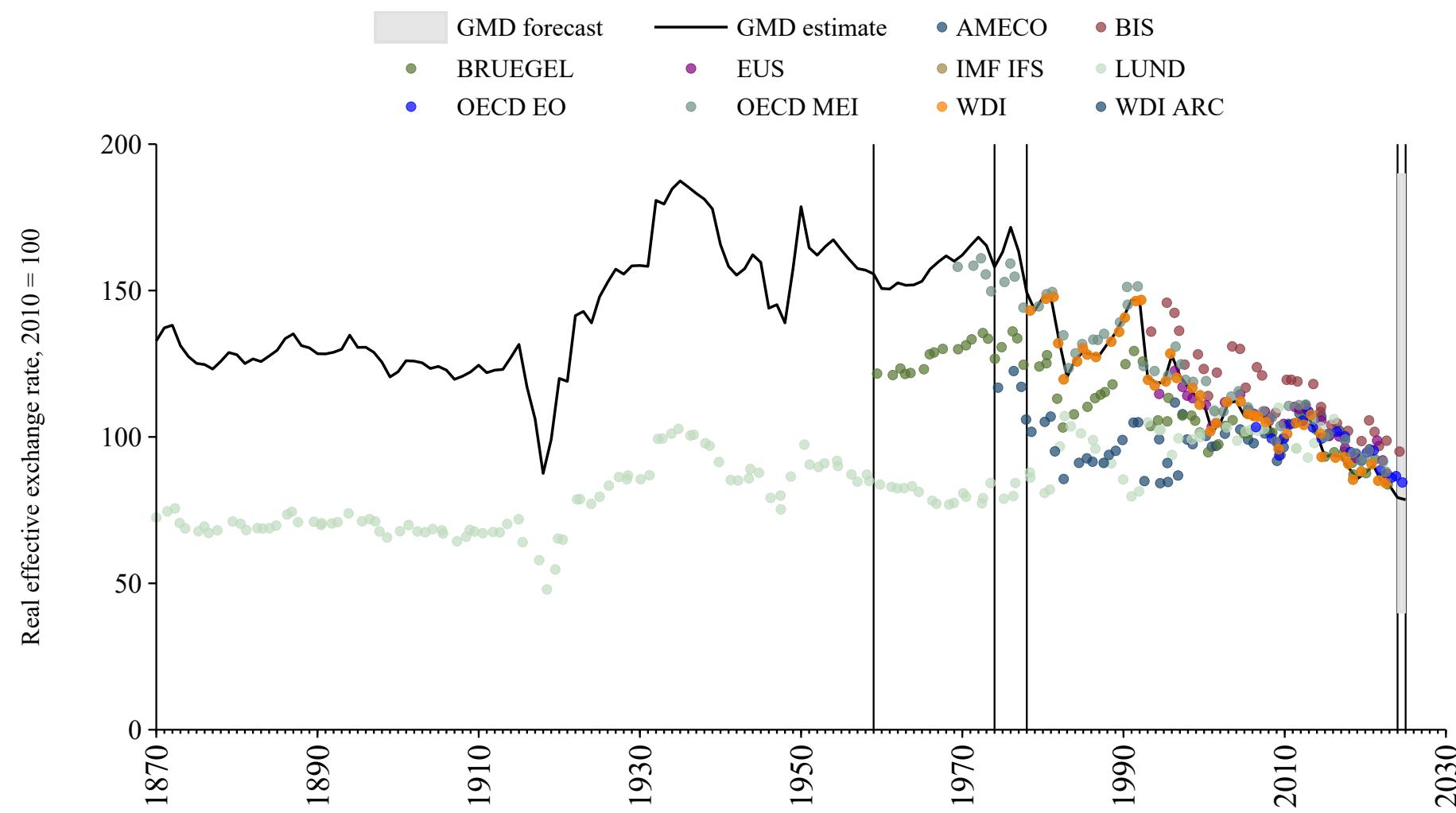
Money supply (M3)

Source	Time span	Notes
Krantz (2019)	1819 - 1870	Spliced using overlapping data in 1871: (ratio = 102.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1871 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.3%).
OECD (2024b)	1960 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



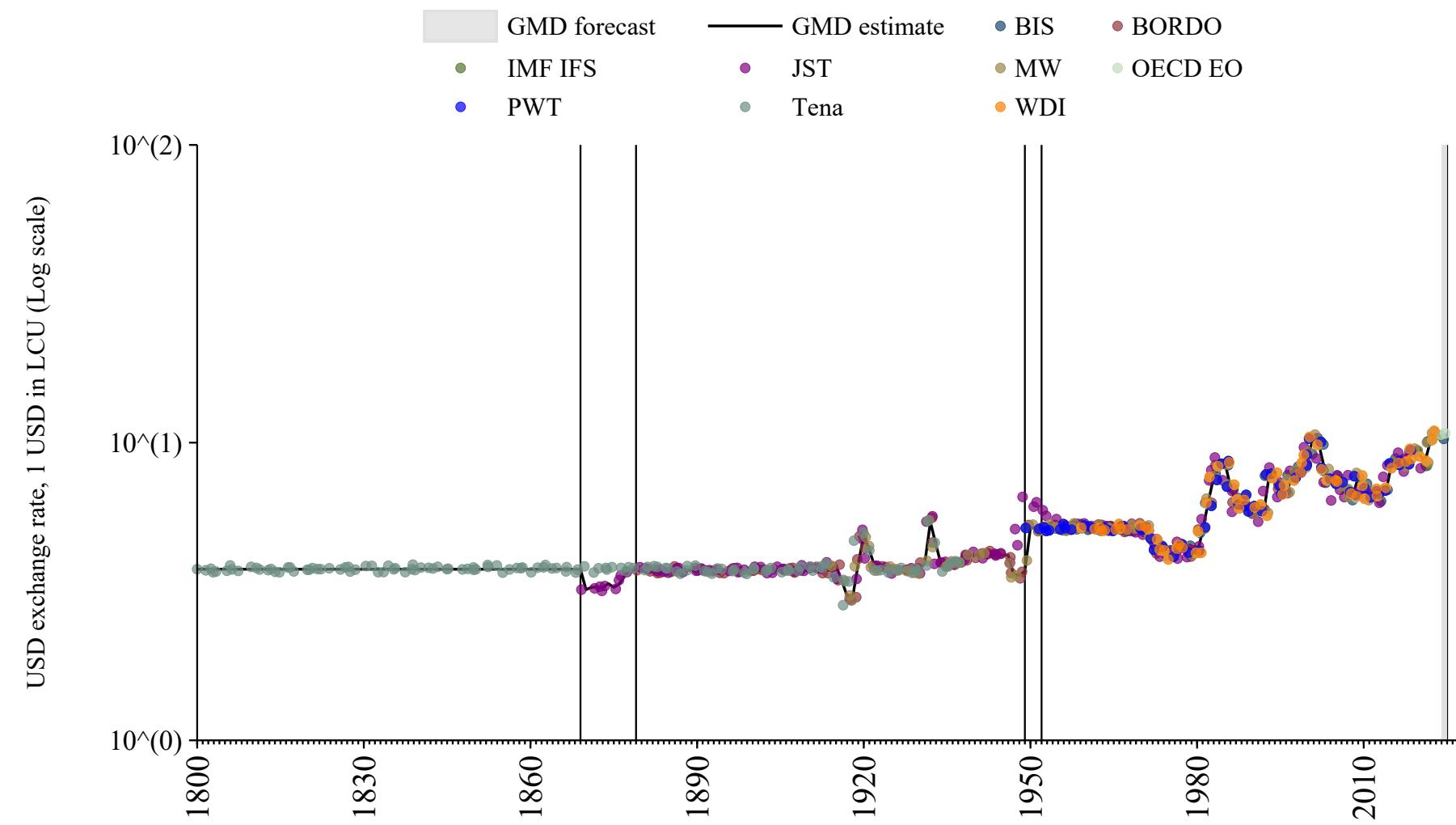
Real effective exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Ljungberg (2019)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 183.1%).
Darvas (2021)	1960 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 123.9%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 139.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1979 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 84.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 92.2%).



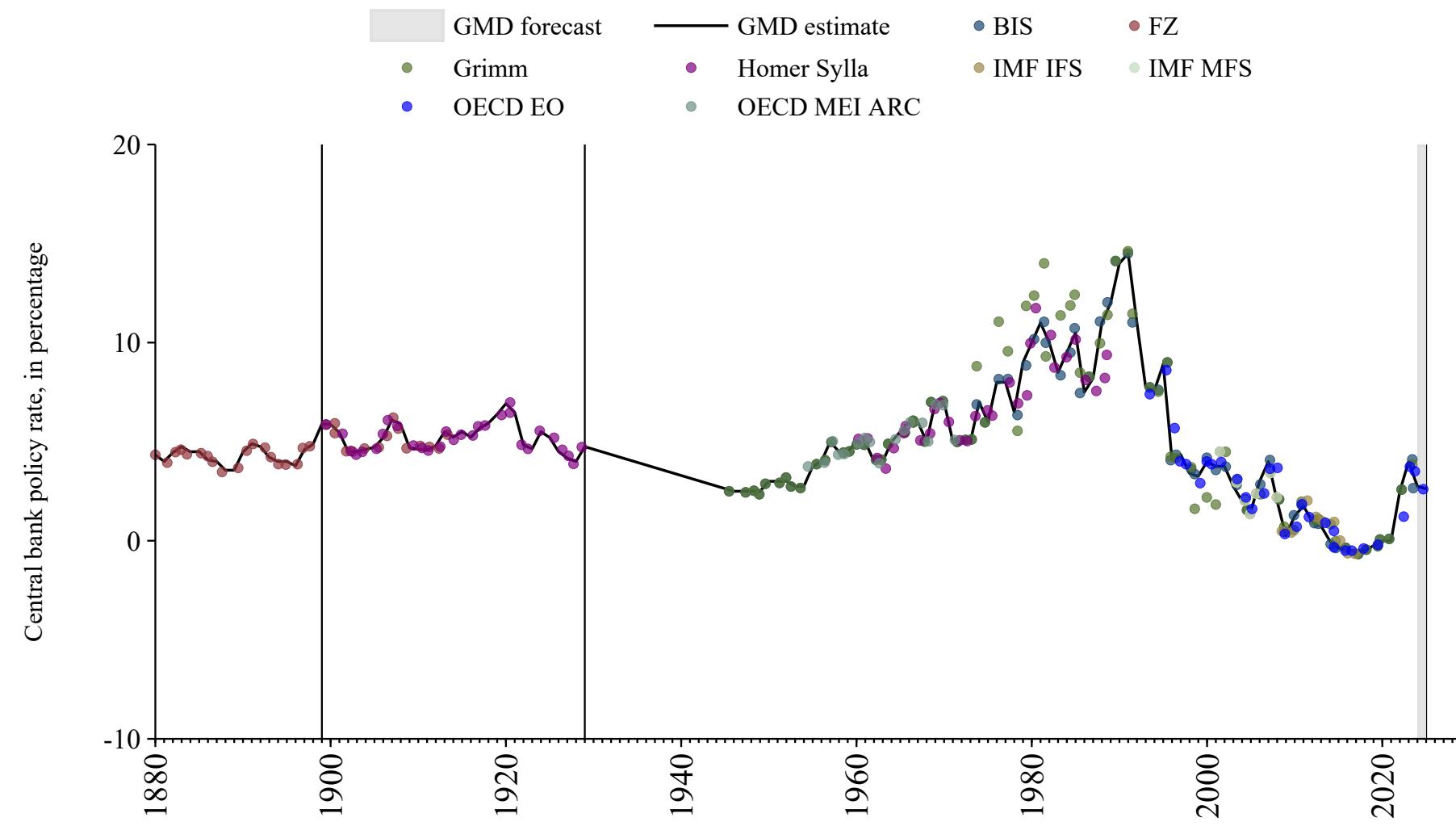
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880
Bordo et al. (2001)	1880 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1953 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



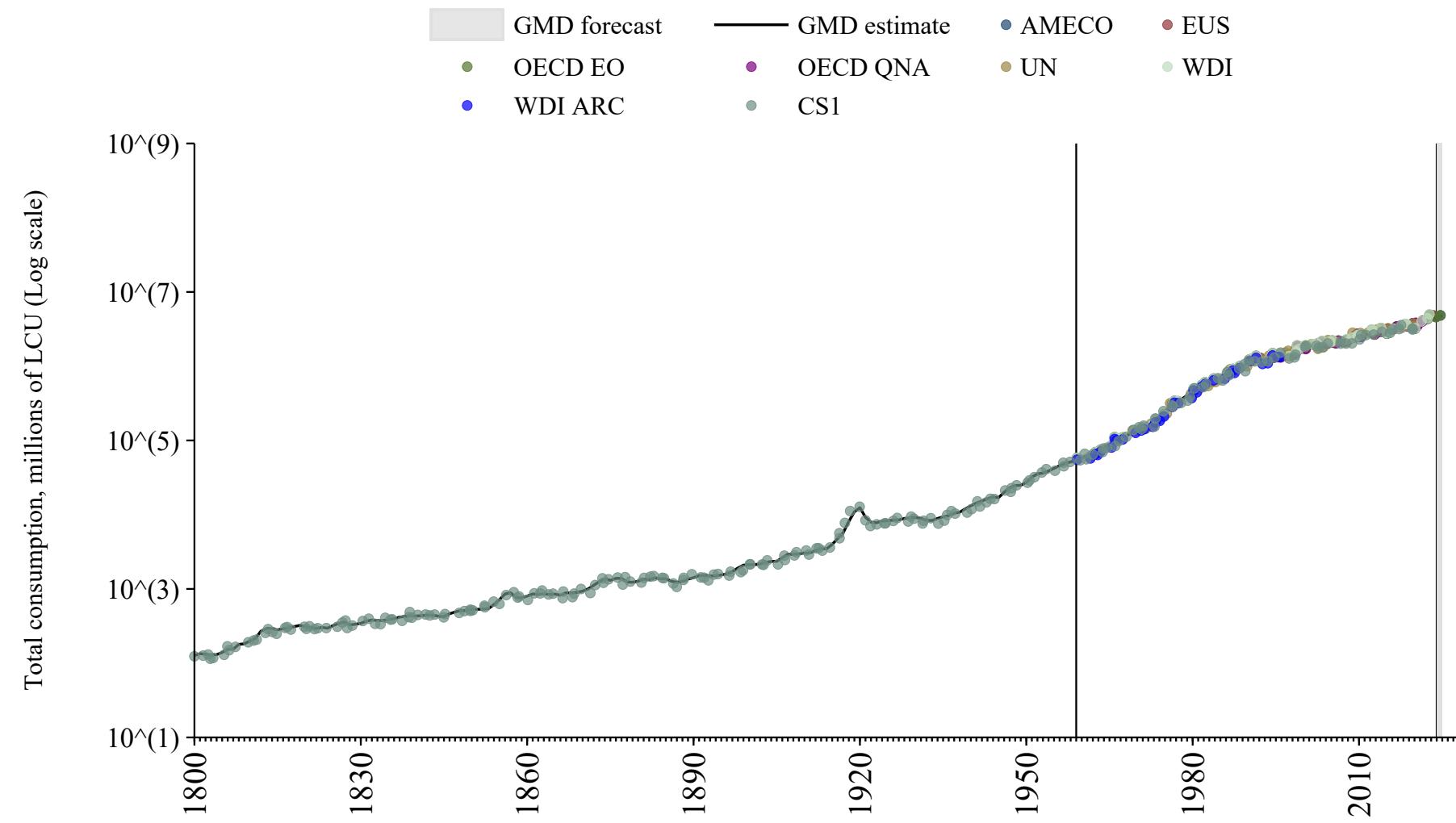
Central bank policy rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Flandreau and Zumer (2009)	1880 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900
Homer and Sylla (1996)	1900 - 1929	Spliced using overlapping data in 1930
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1930 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2025 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



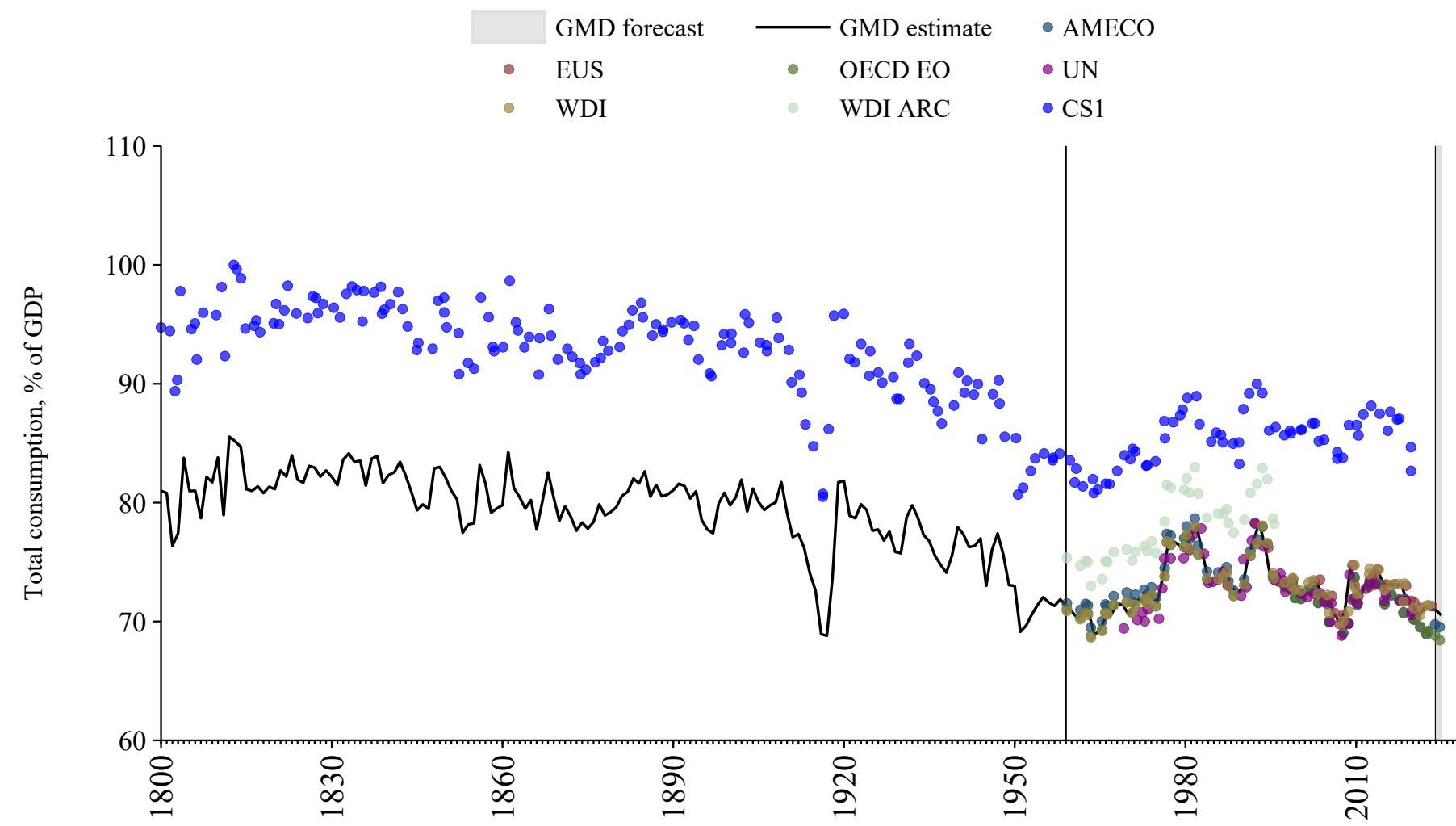
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
Krantz (2019)	1800 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 101.7%).



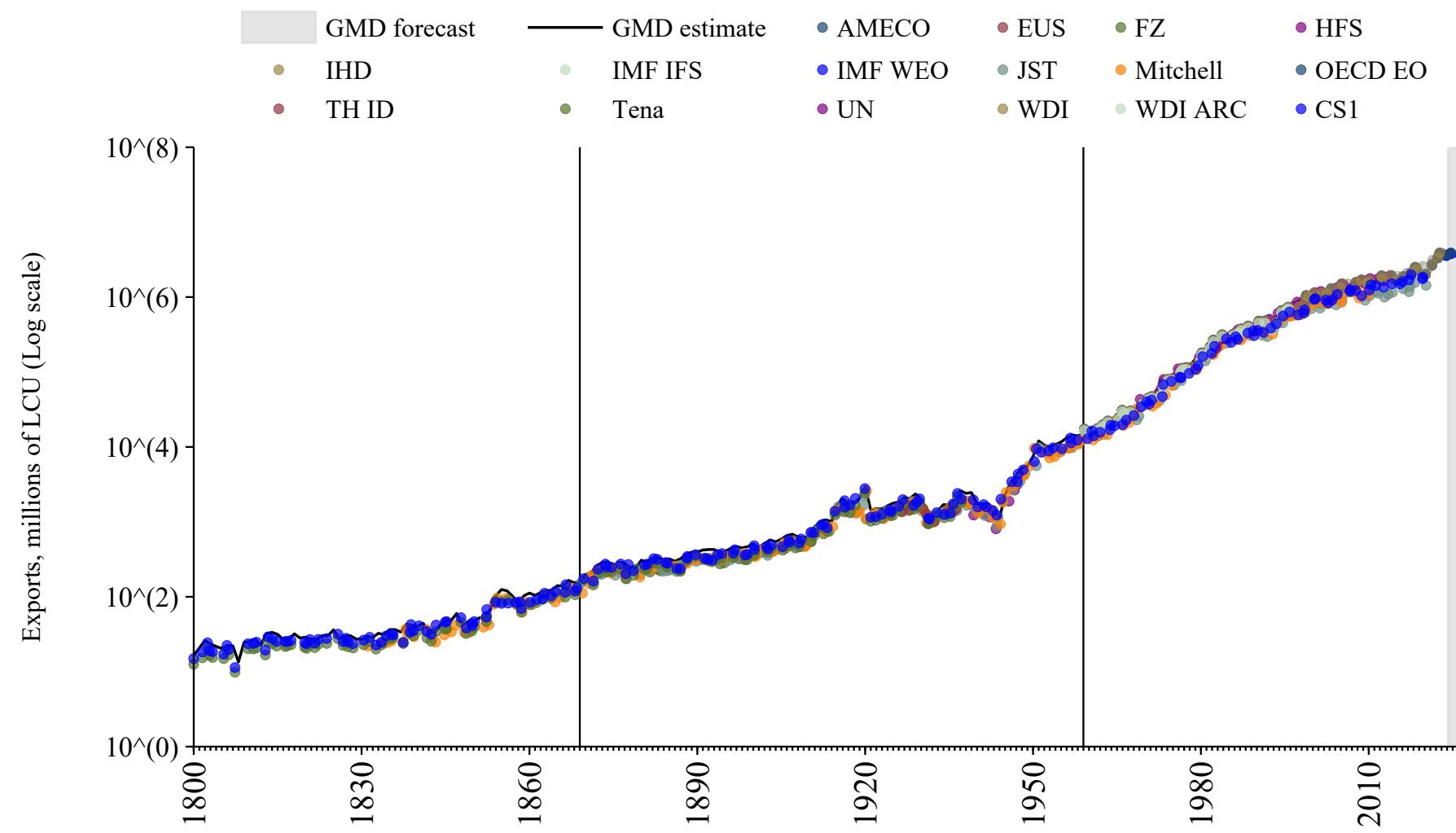
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Krantz (2019)	1800 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 85.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 103.2%).



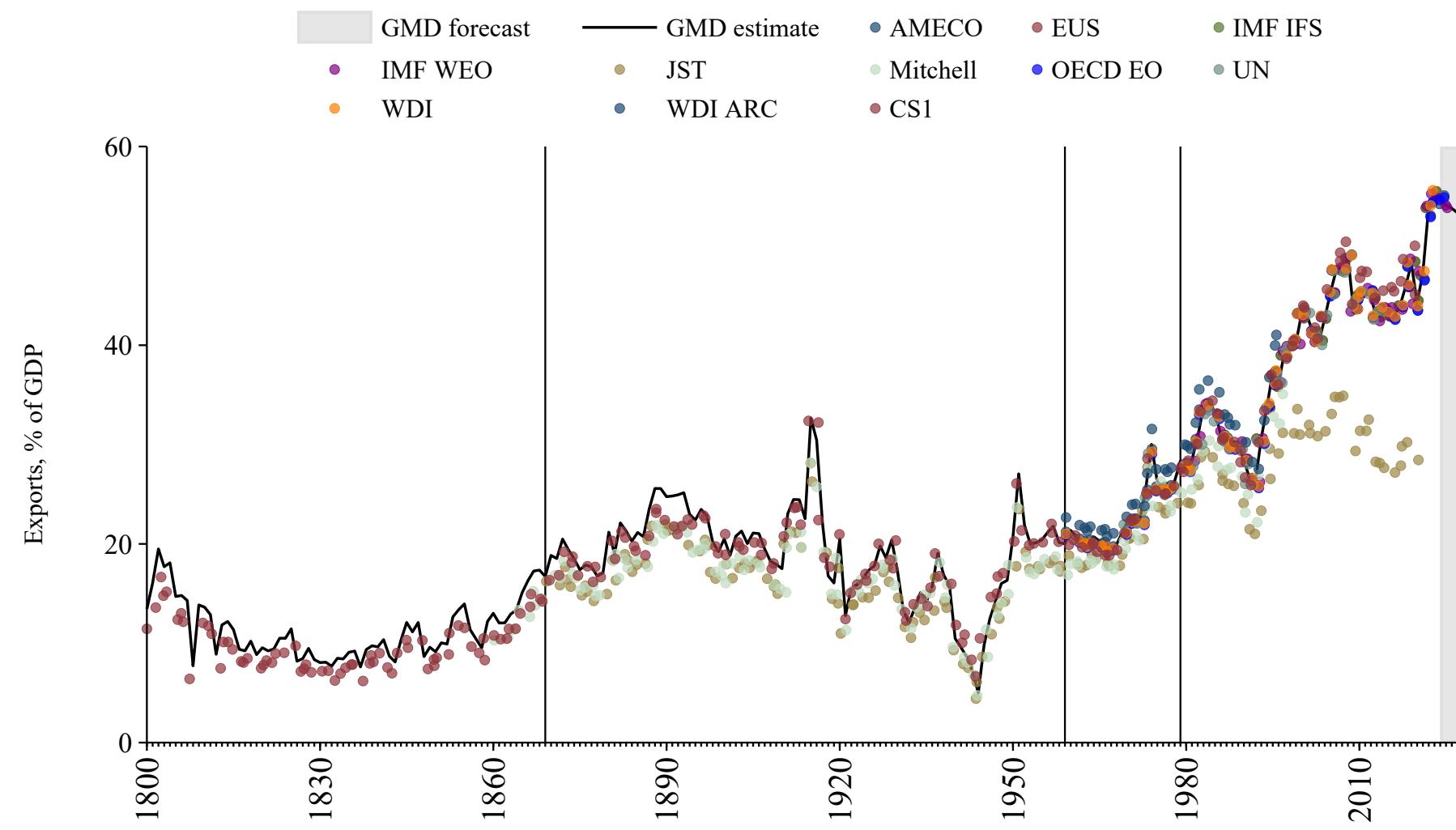
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 130.4%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 130.4%).
WEO (2024)	1960 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



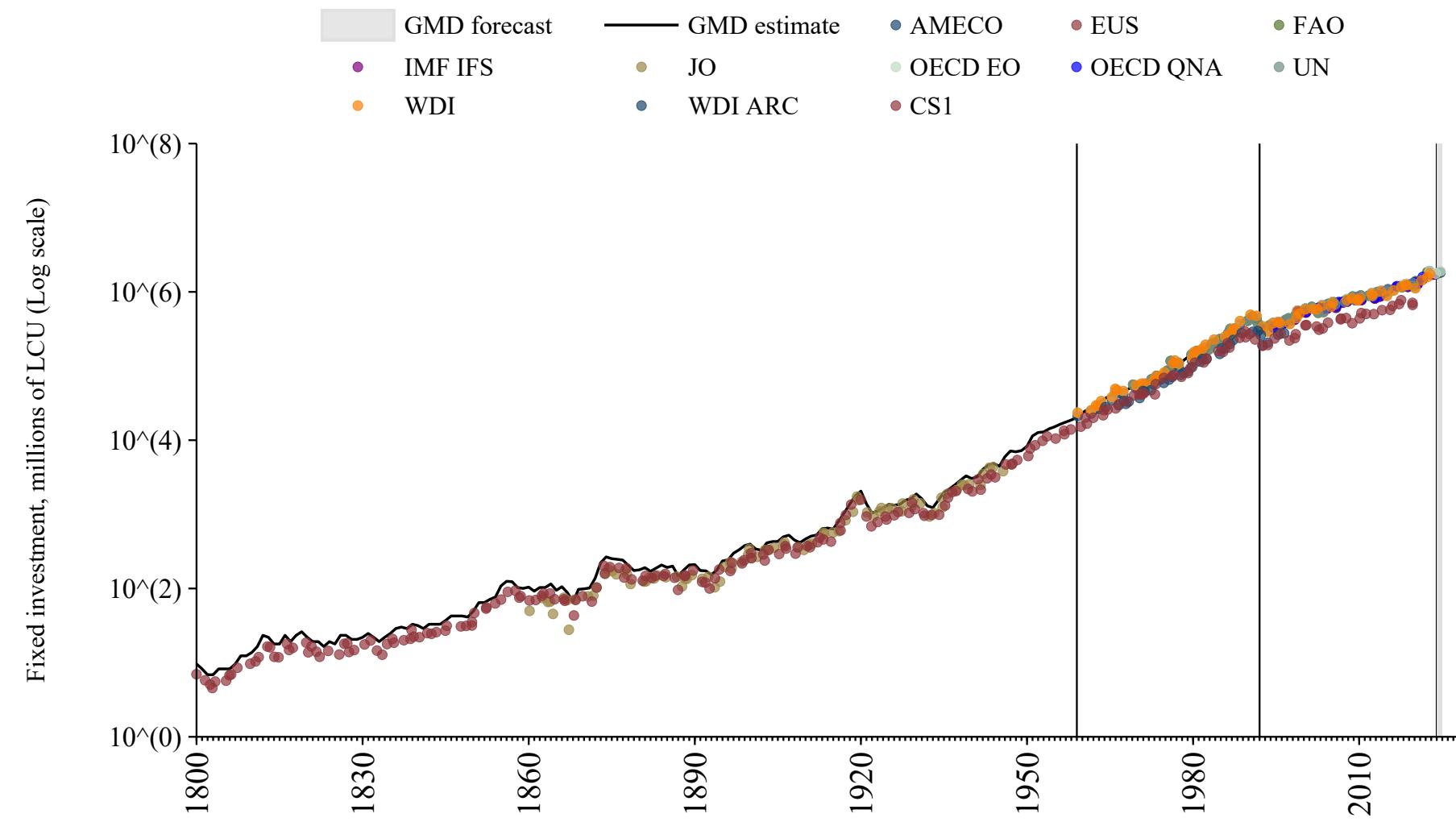
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Krantz (2019)	1800 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 117.3%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 116.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



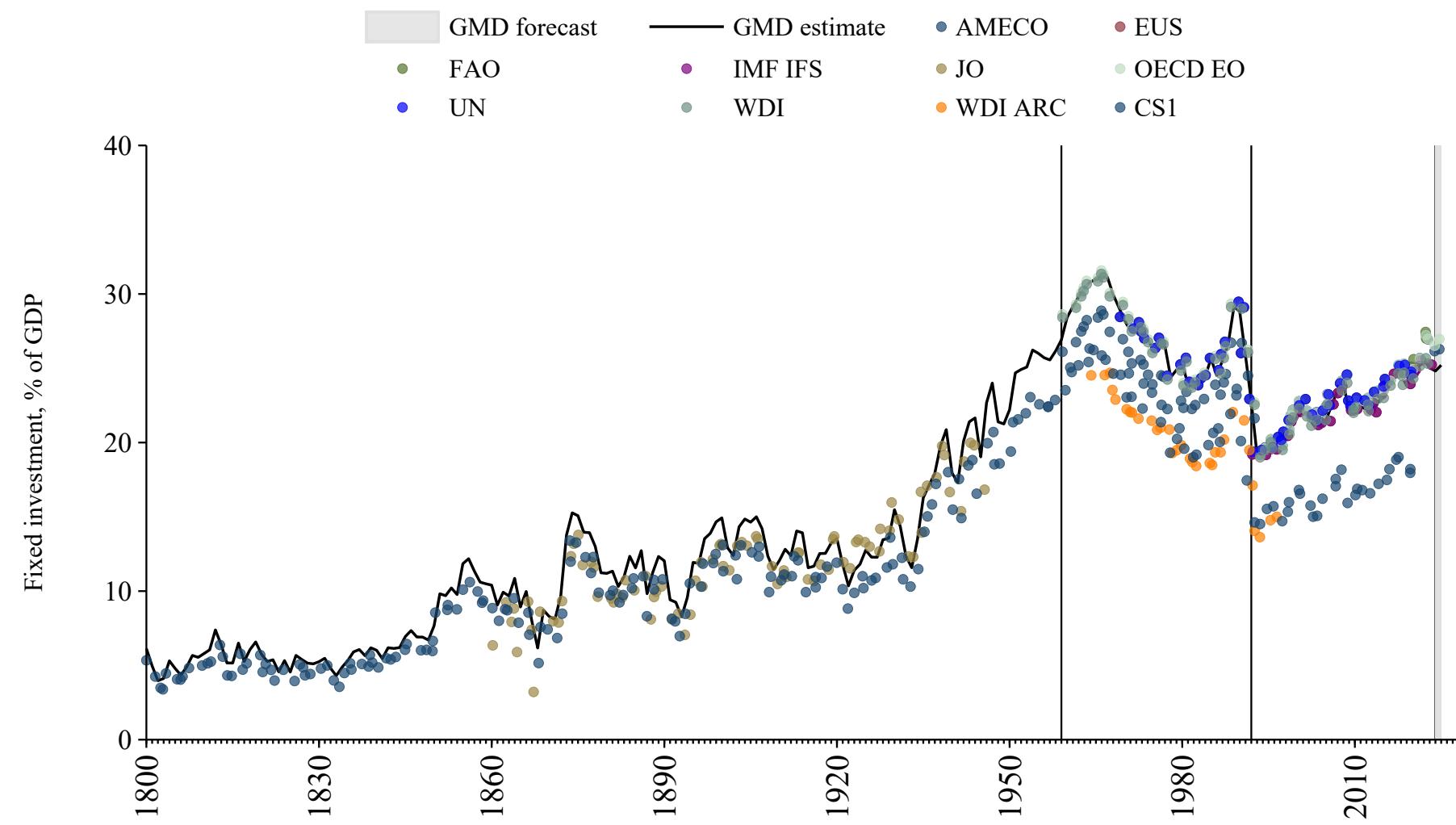
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Krantz (2019)	1800 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 137.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
Eurostat (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 92.4%).



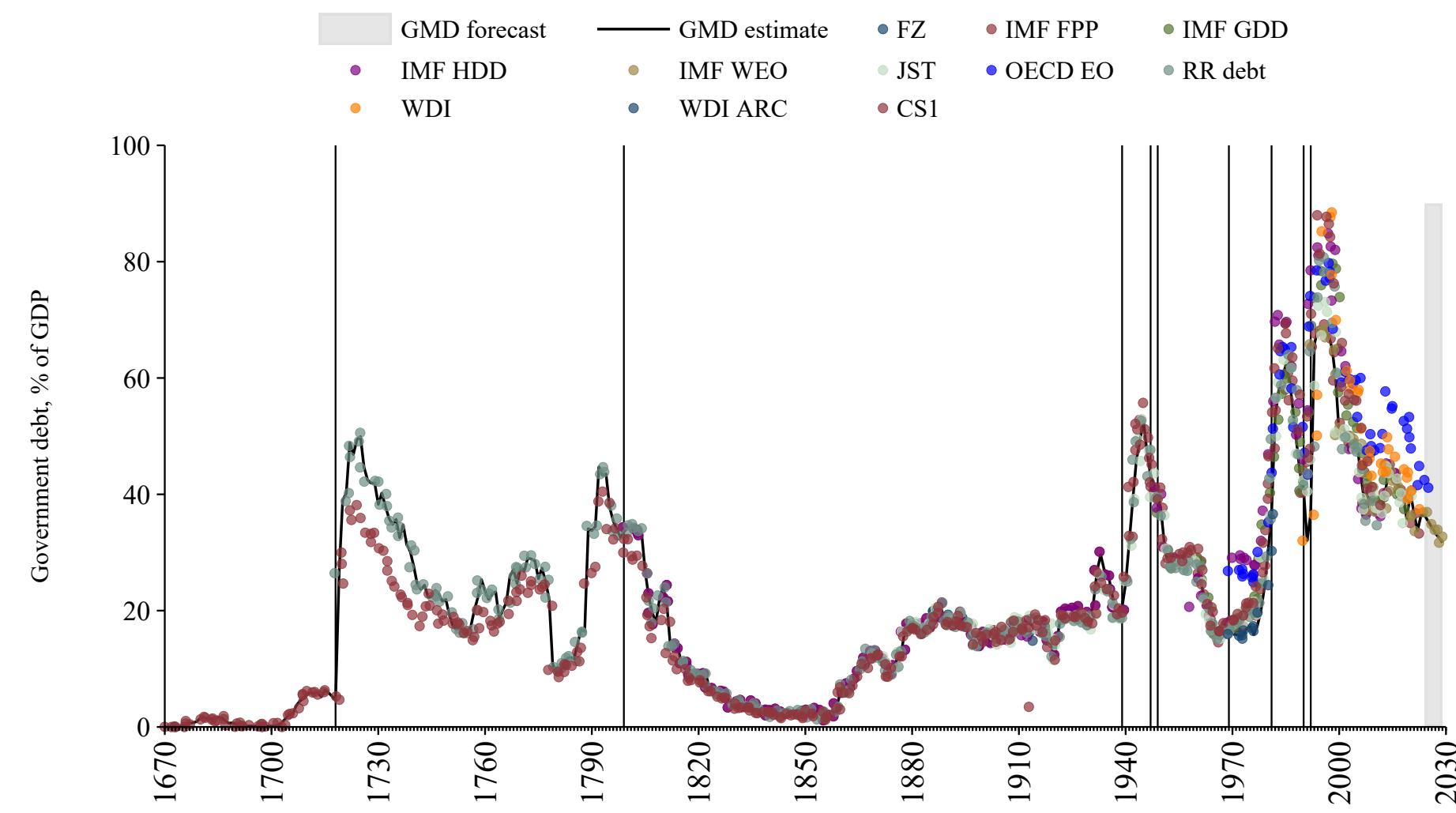
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Krantz (2019)	1800 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 114.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
Eurostat (2024)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026: (ratio = 93.8%).



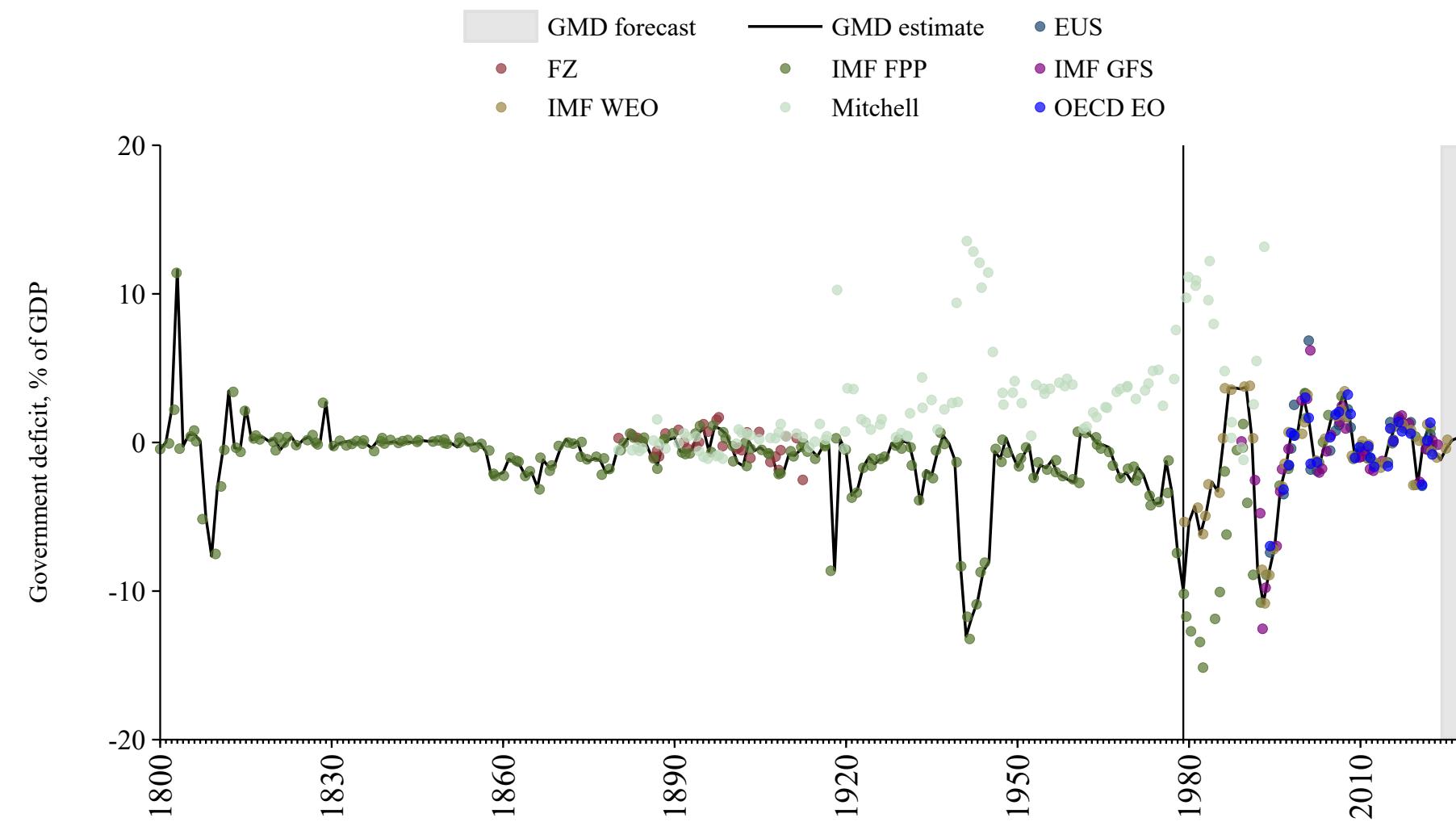
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Krantz (2019)	1670 - 1718	Spliced using overlapping data in 1719
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1719 - 1799	Spliced using overlapping data in 1800
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1800 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1940 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1982 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



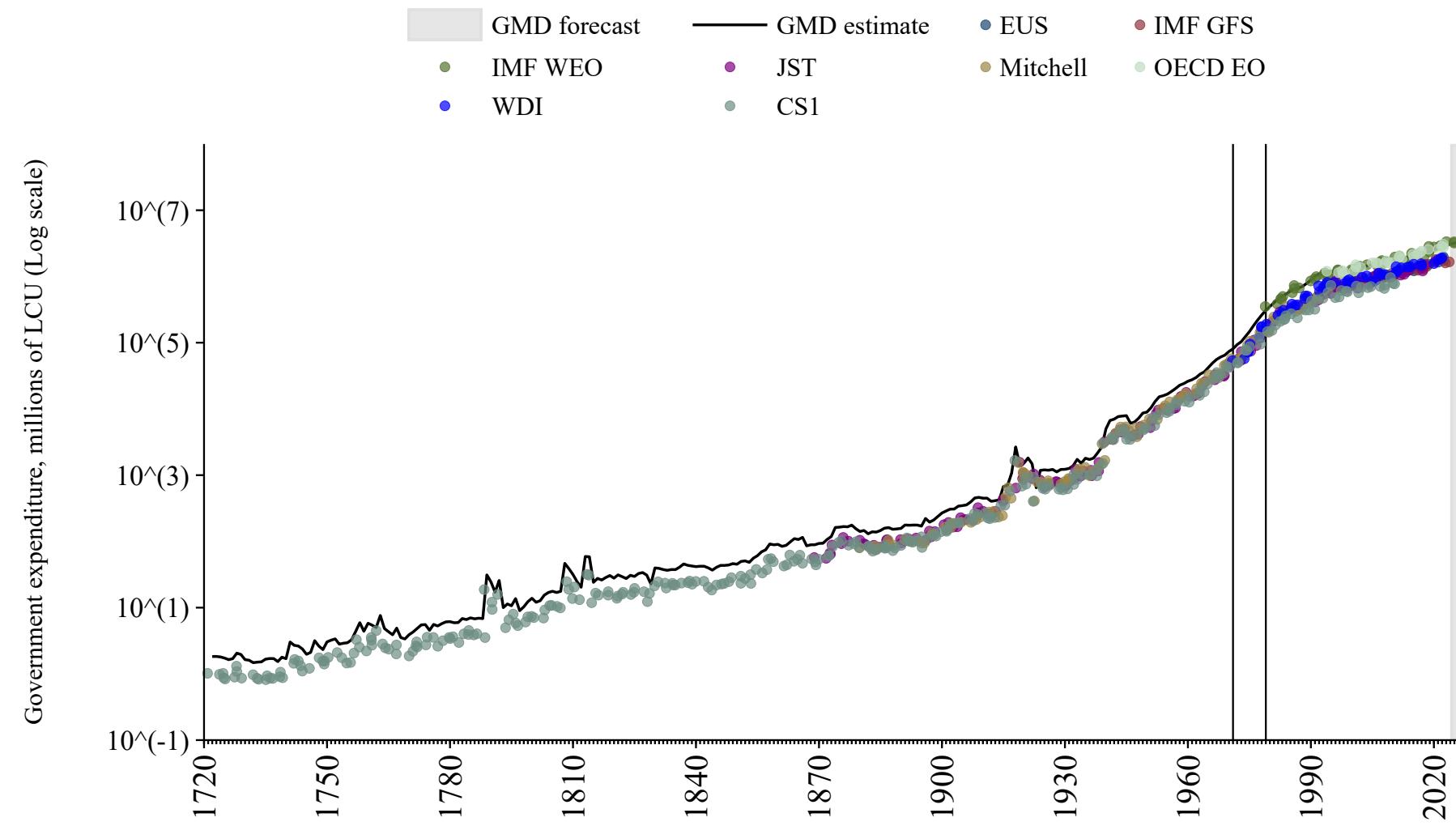
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1800 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



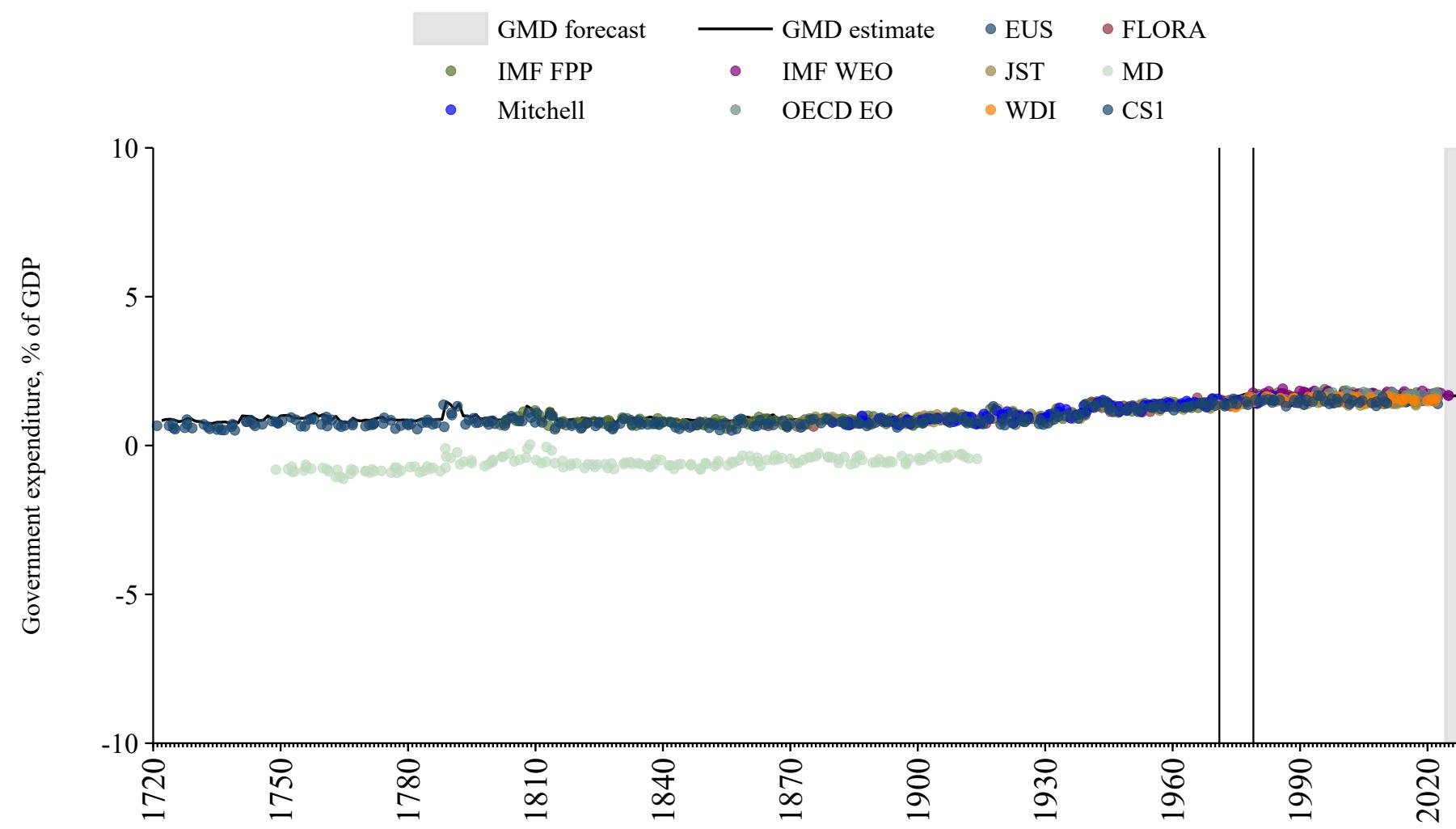
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Krantz (2019)	1722 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 179.4%). Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 174%). Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



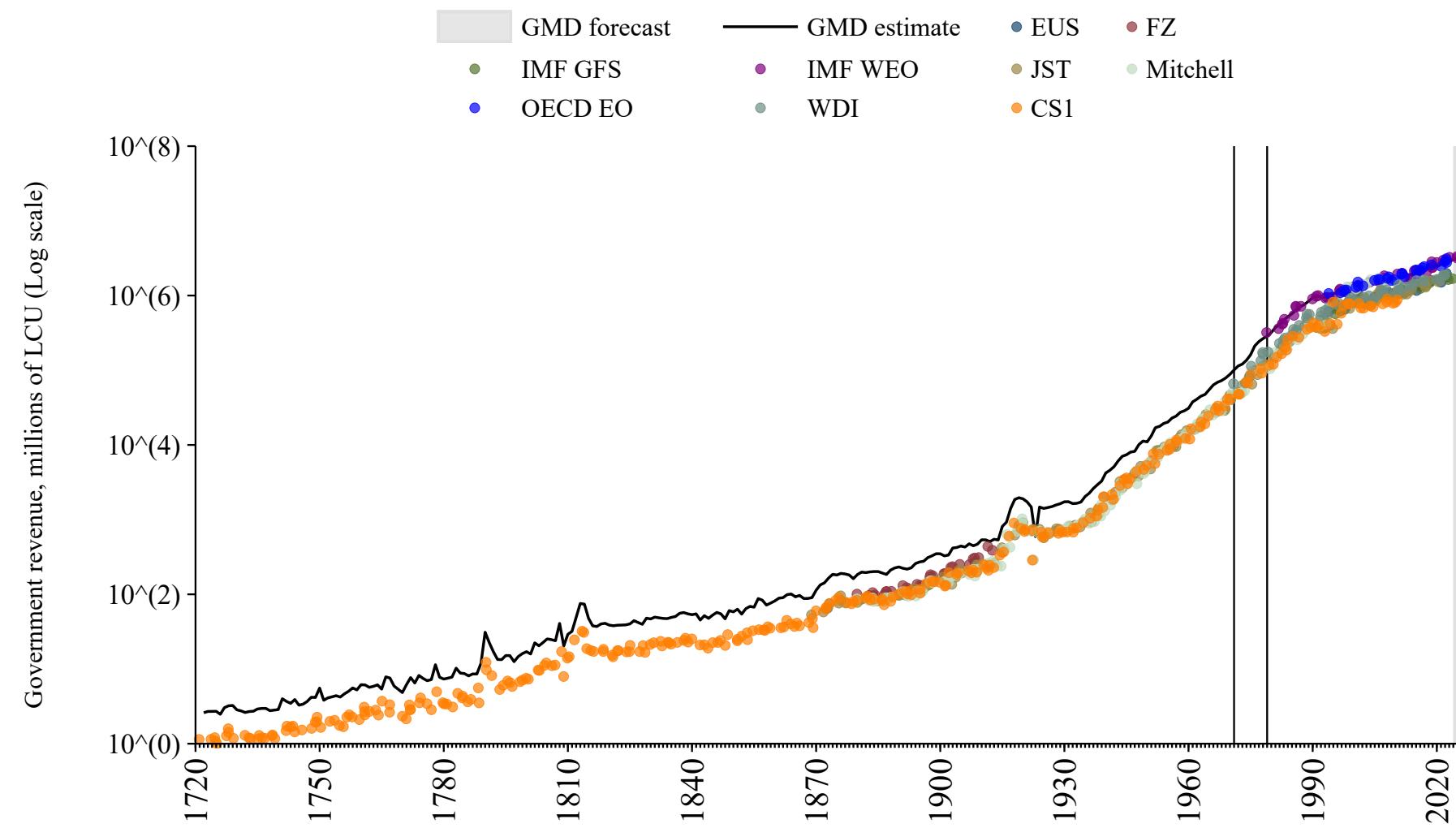
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Krantz (2019)	1722 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972 Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



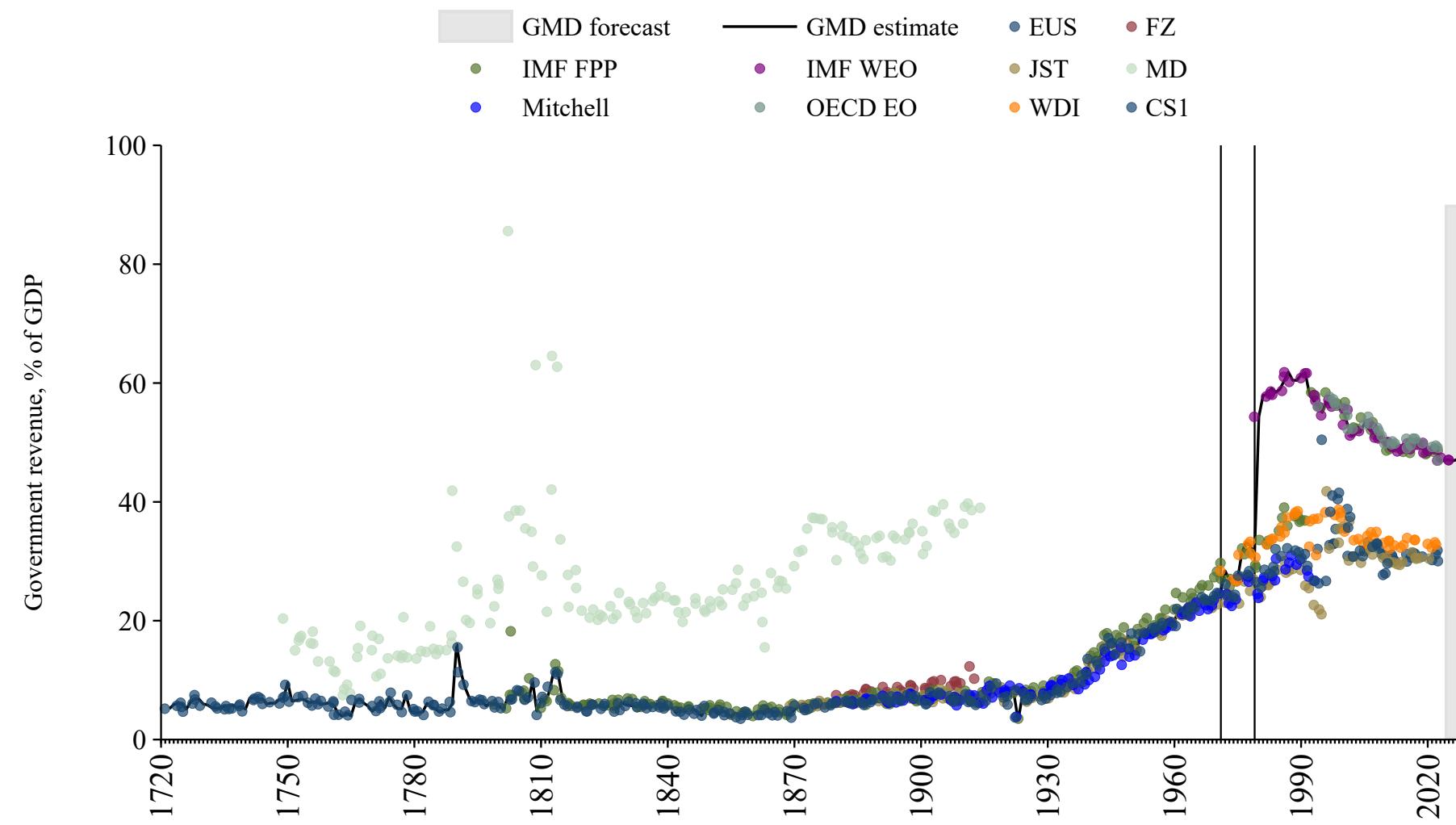
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Krantz (2019)	1722 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 227.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 172.7%). Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



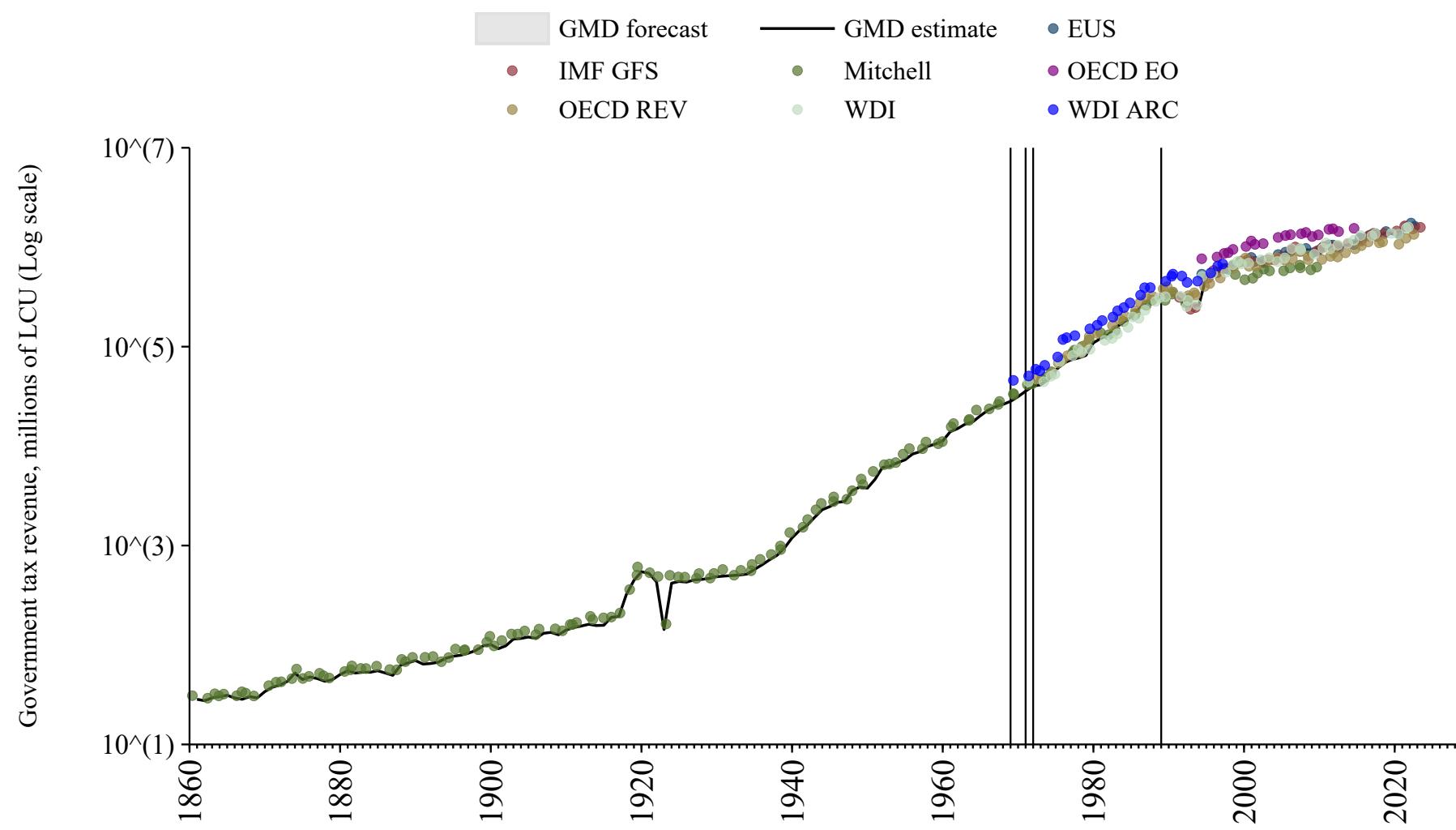
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Krantz (2019)	1722 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972 Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980 Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to general government.



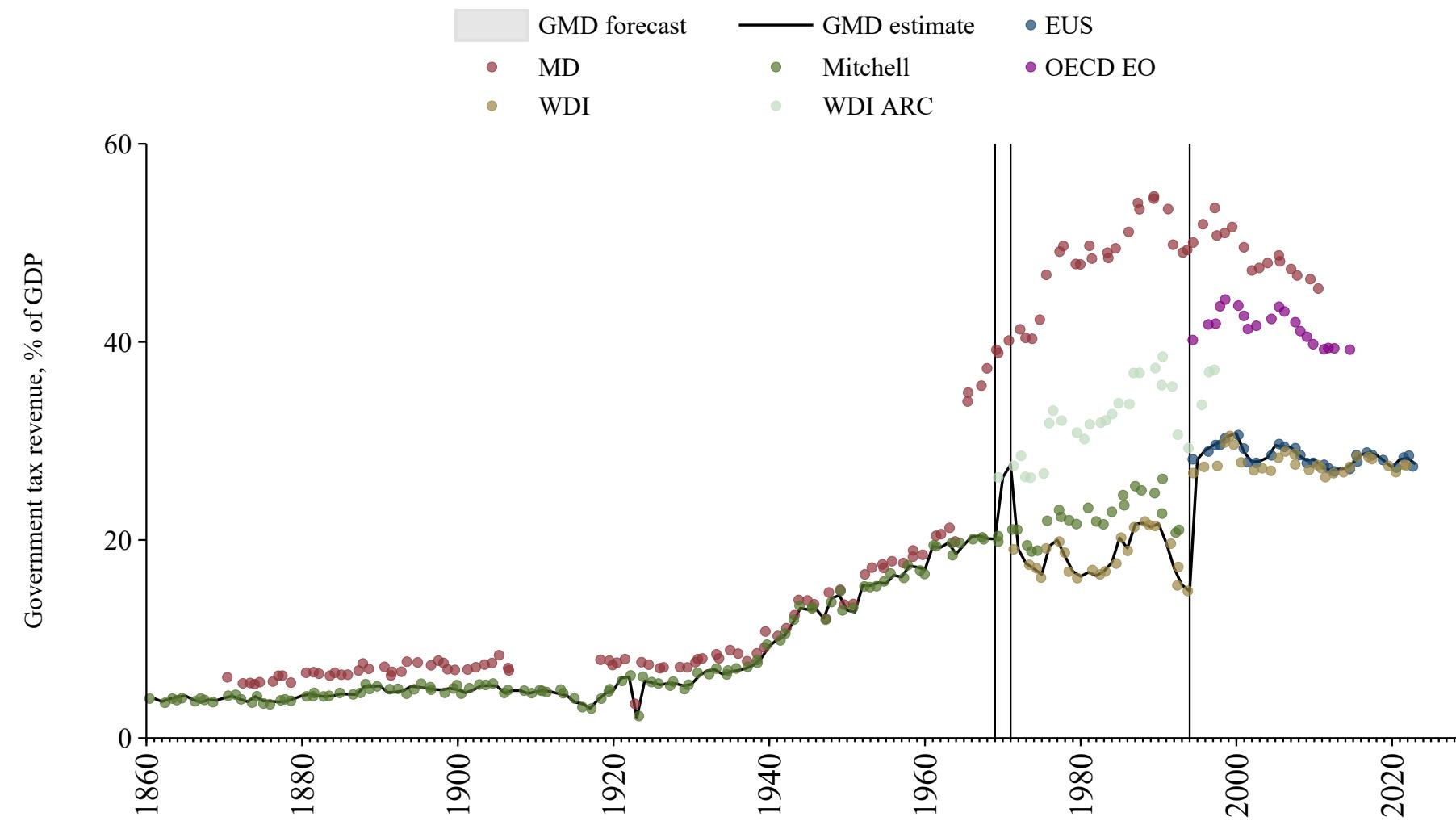
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1861 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 91.8%). Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972: (ratio = 68.6%). Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973: (ratio = 90.6%). Data refers to central government.
OECD (2024d)	1973 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 85.8%). Data refers to general government.
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	1990 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to central government.



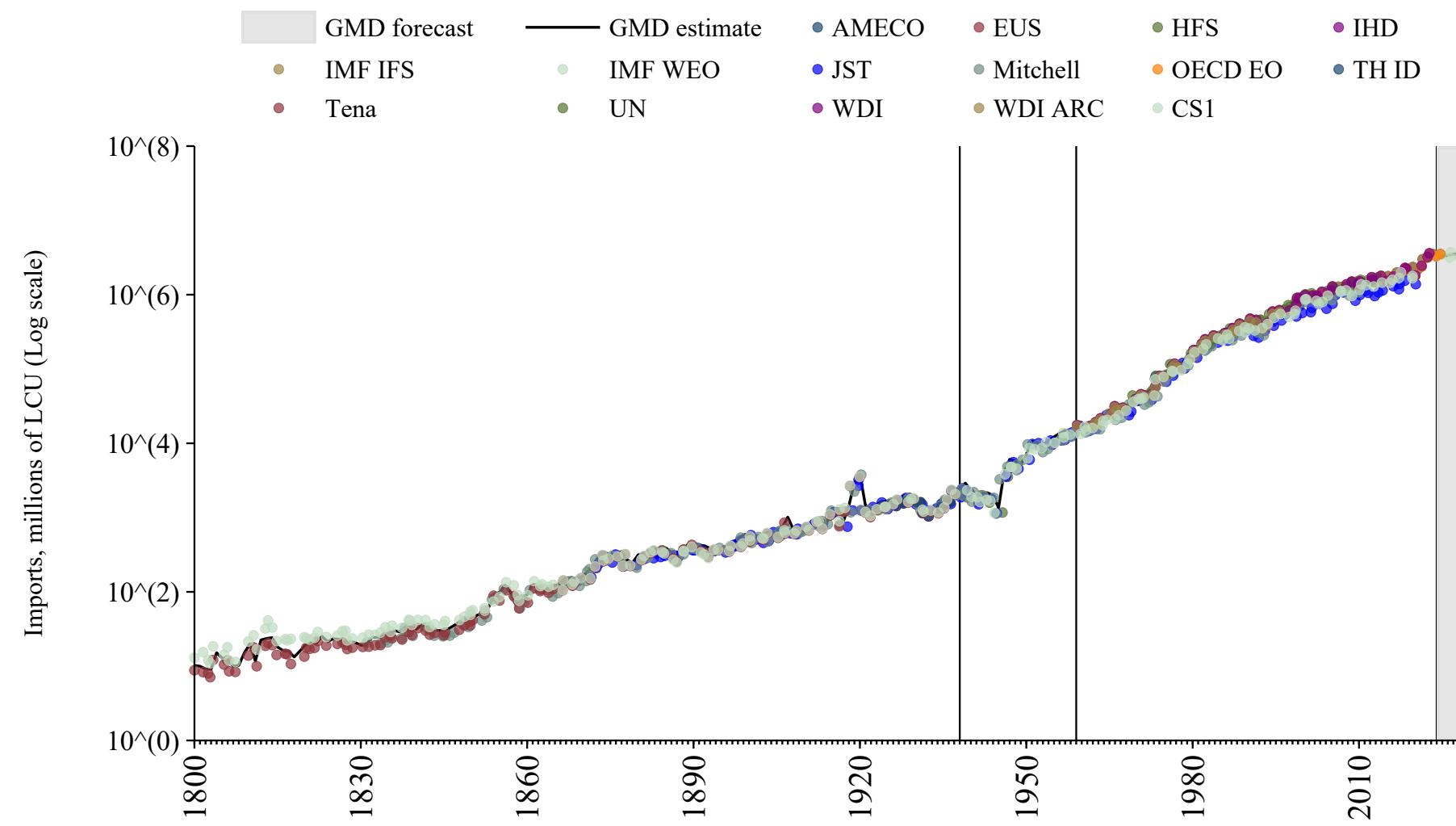
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1861 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970 Data refers to central government.
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972 Data refers to central government.
World Bank (2024)	1972 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995 Data refers to central government.
Eurostat (2024)	1995 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018 Data refers to central government.



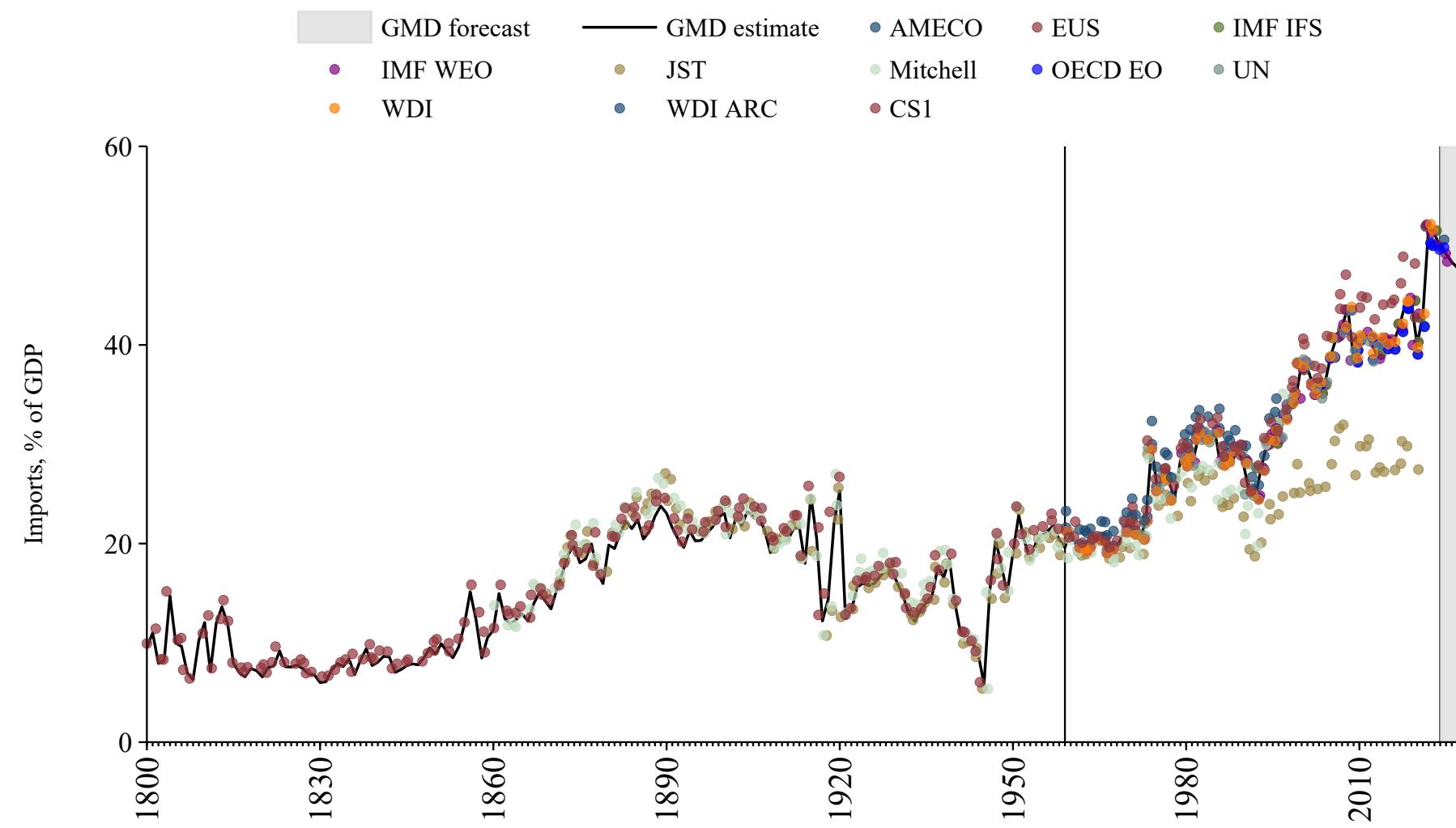
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019)	1800 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 116.1%).
Krantz (2019)	1939 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 114.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



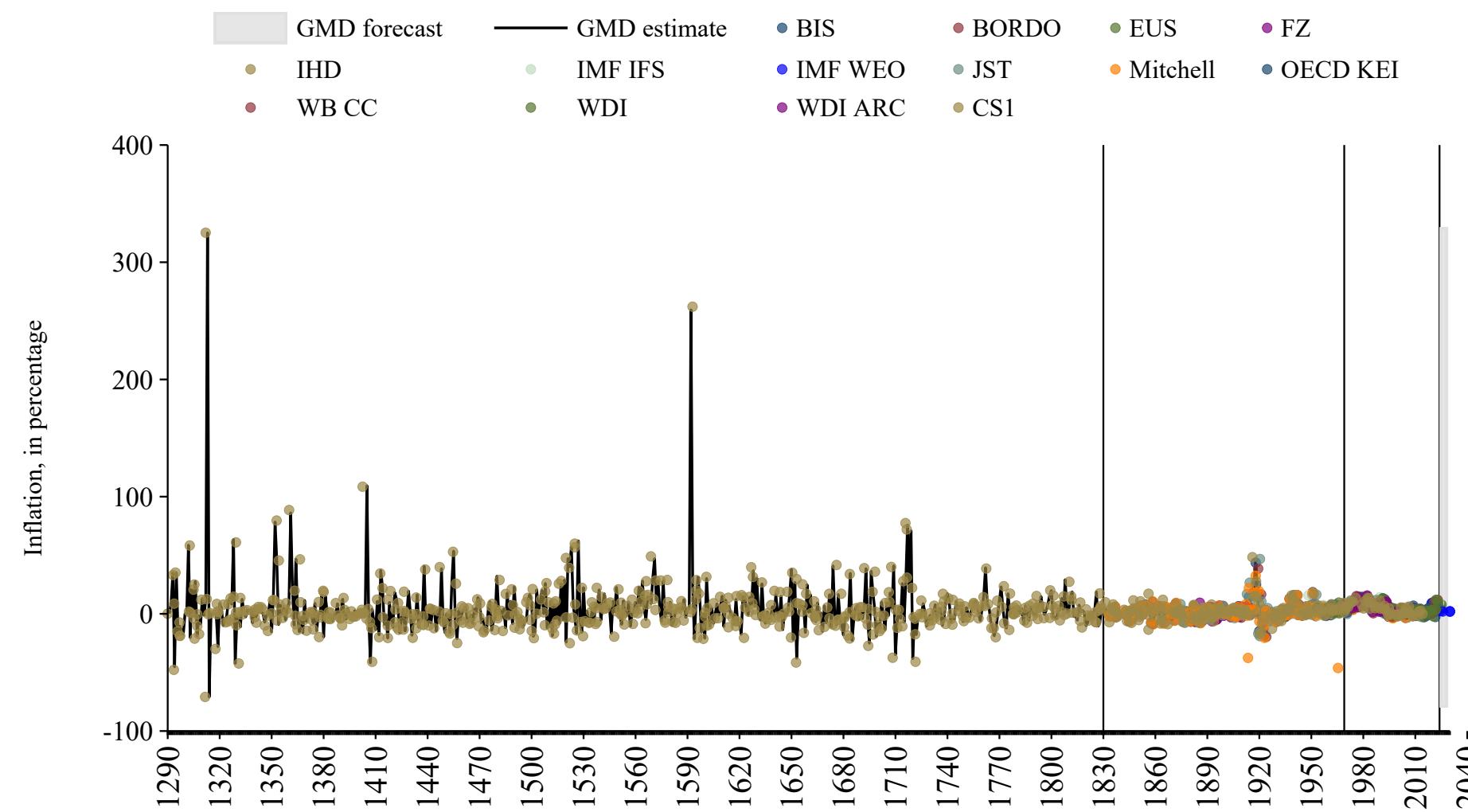
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Krantz (2019)	1800 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



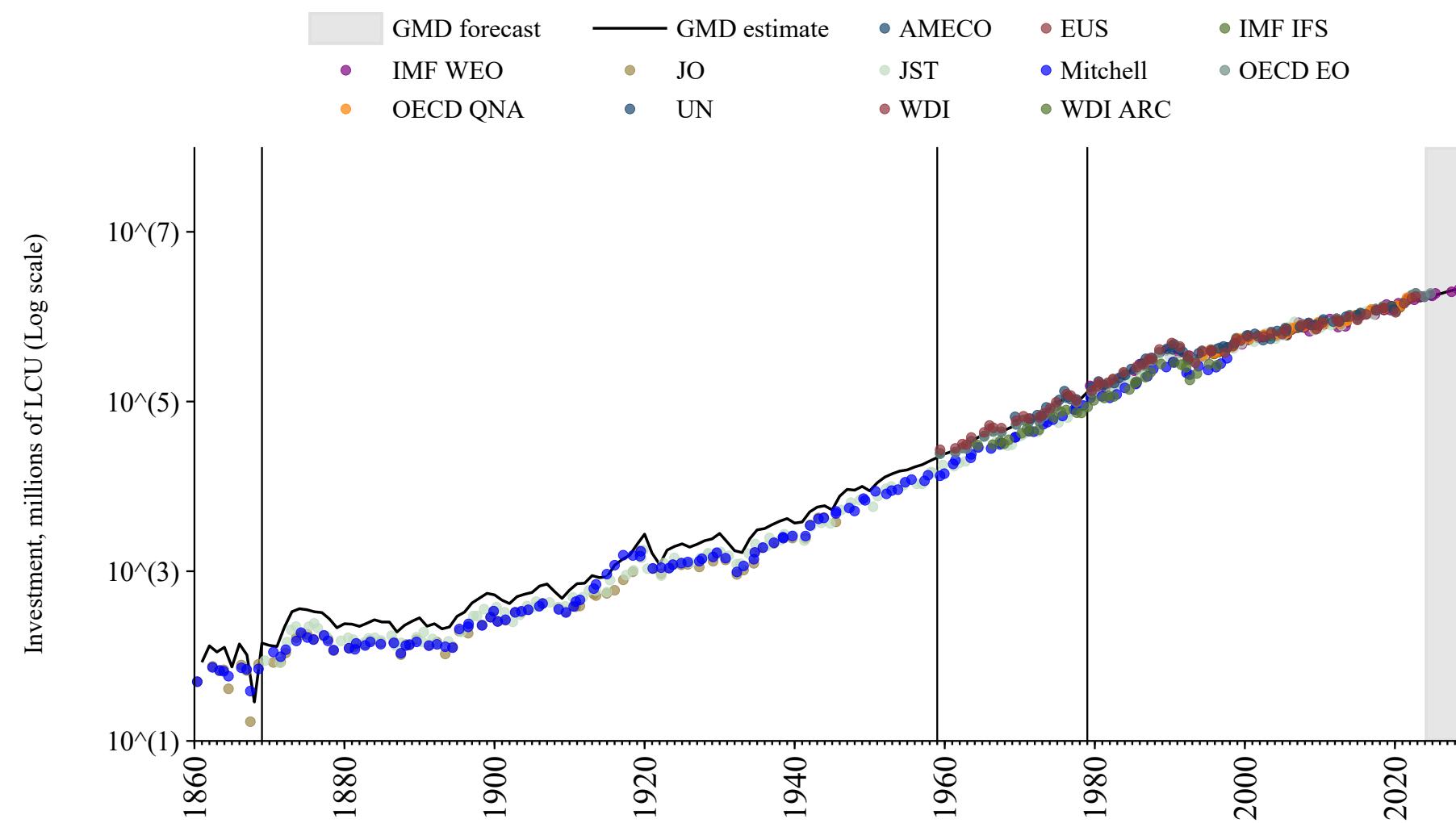
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Krantz (2019)	1291 - 1830	Spliced using overlapping data in 1831
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1831 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Ha et al. (2023)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
WEO (2024)	2024 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030



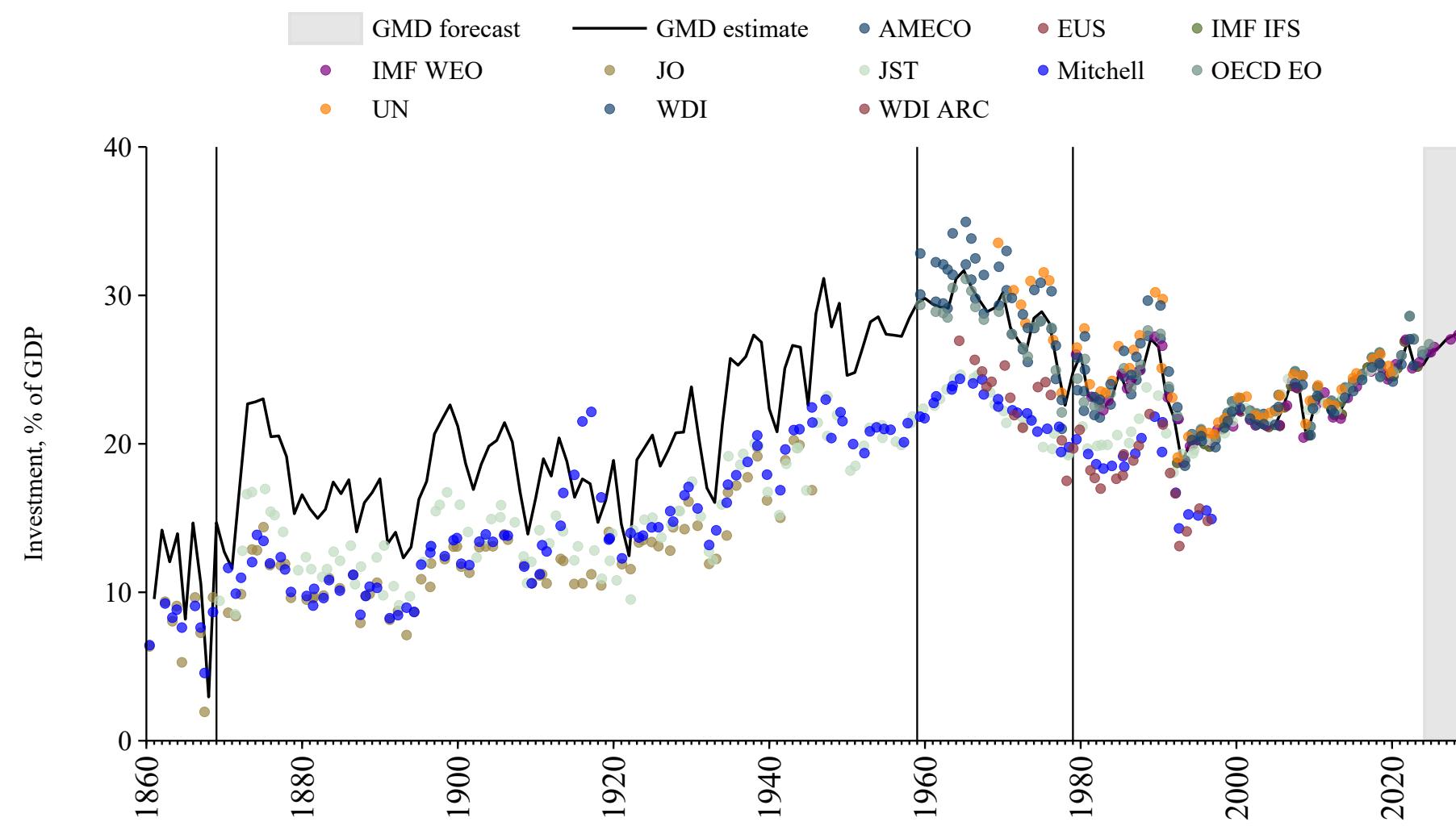
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1861 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 169.5%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 151.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



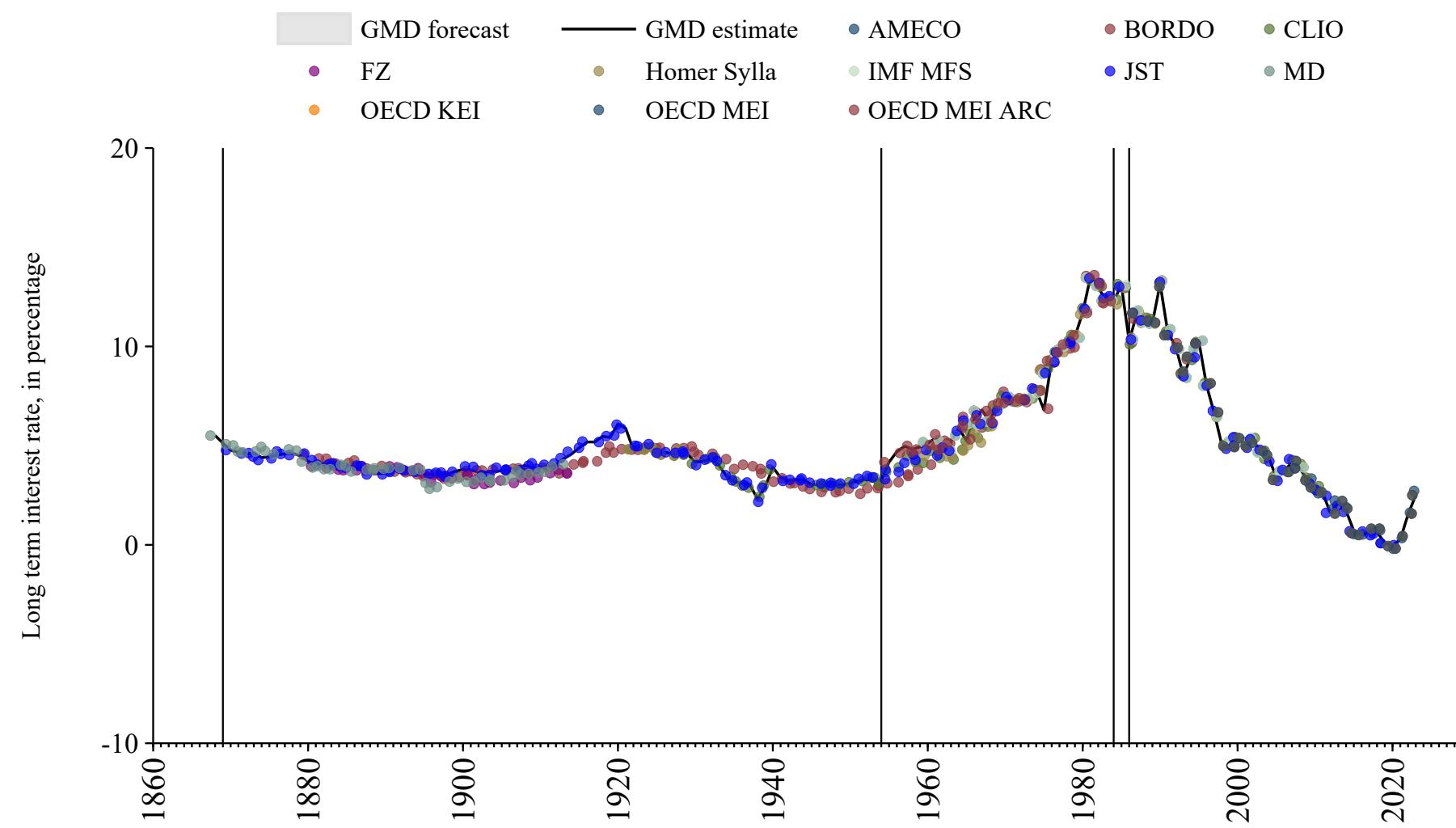
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1861 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 150.3%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 135%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



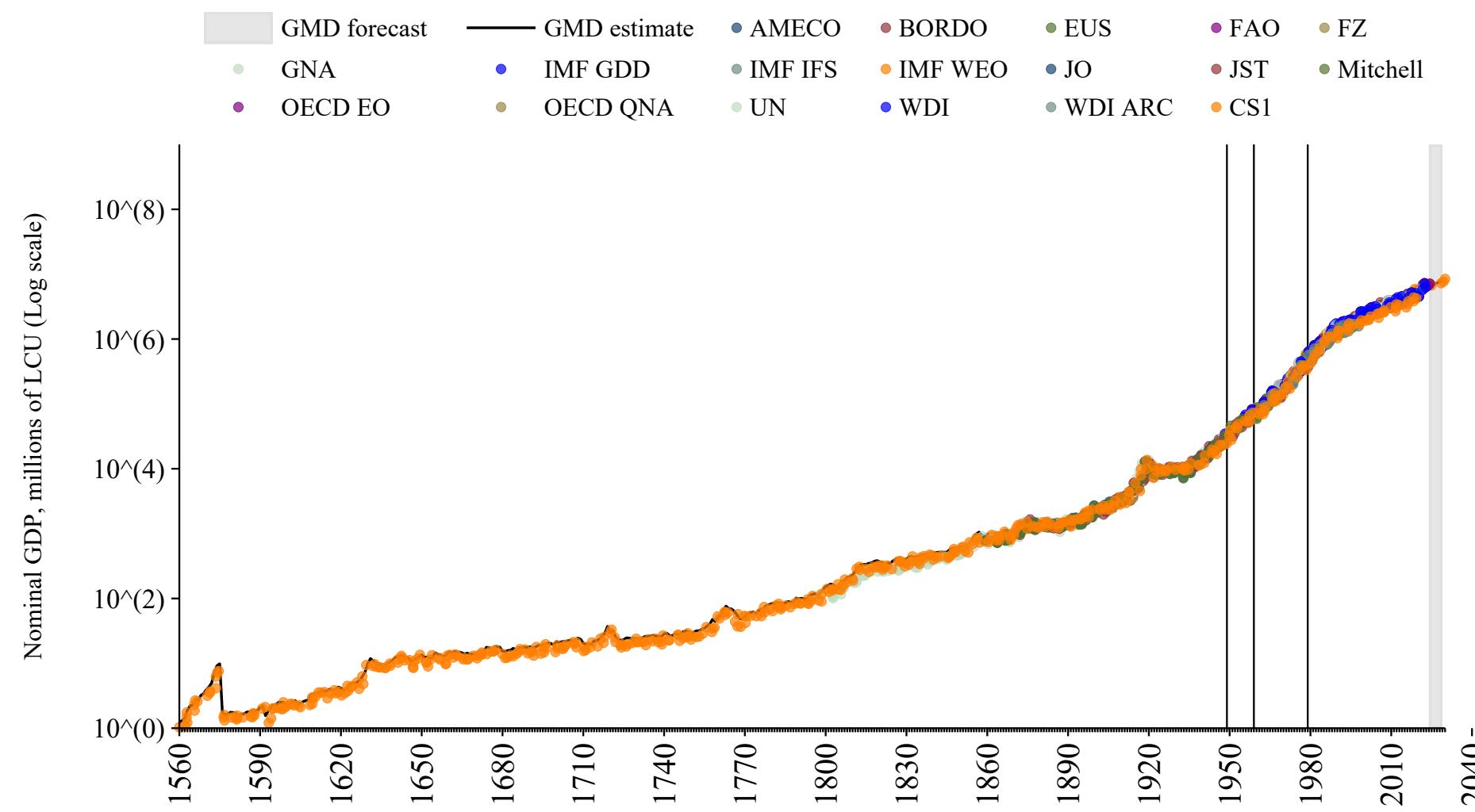
Long term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Cox and Dincecco (2021)	1868 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955
OECD (2024c)	1955 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1985 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
OECD (2024b)	1987 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



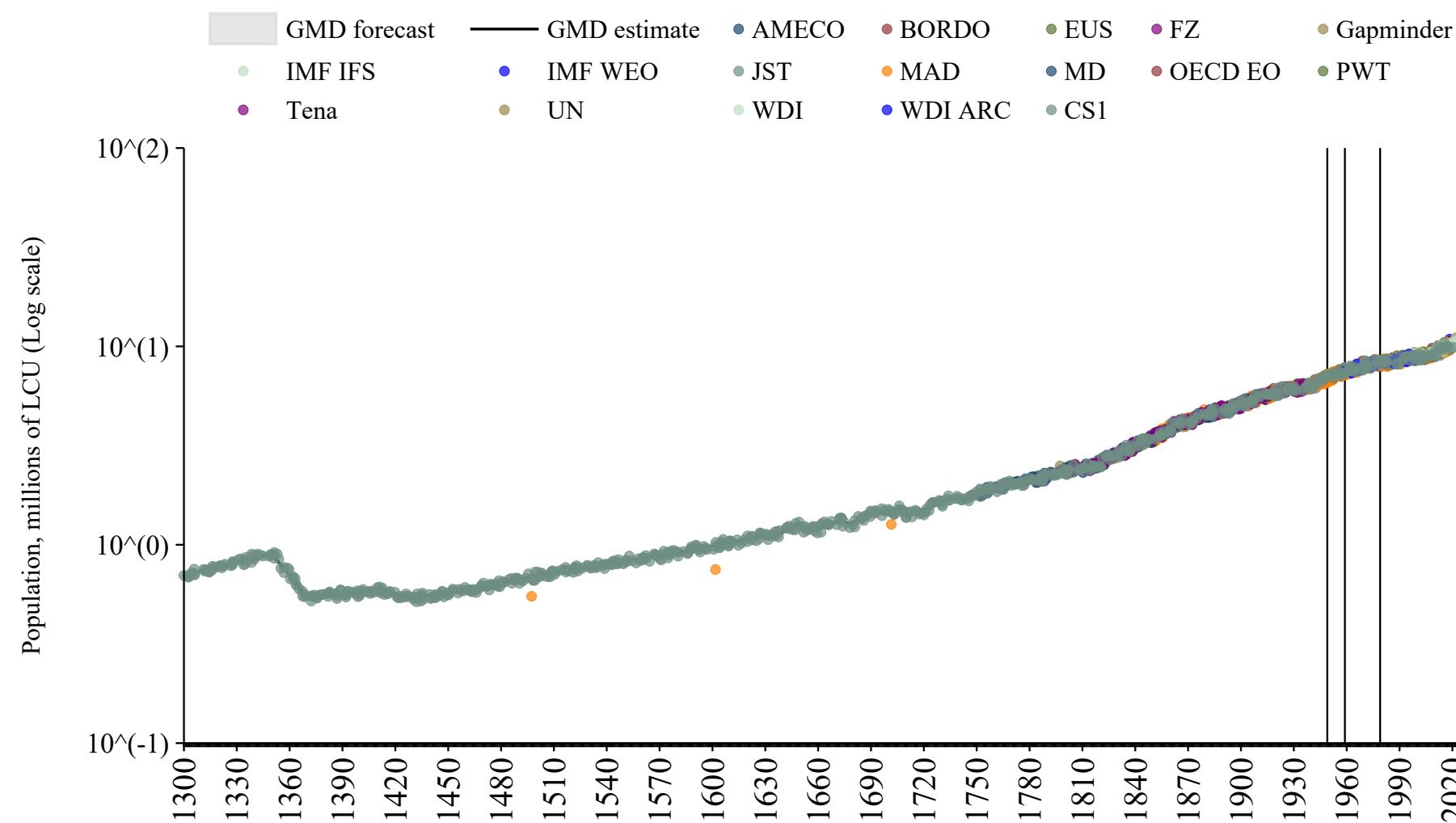
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Krantz (2019)	1560 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 116.1%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



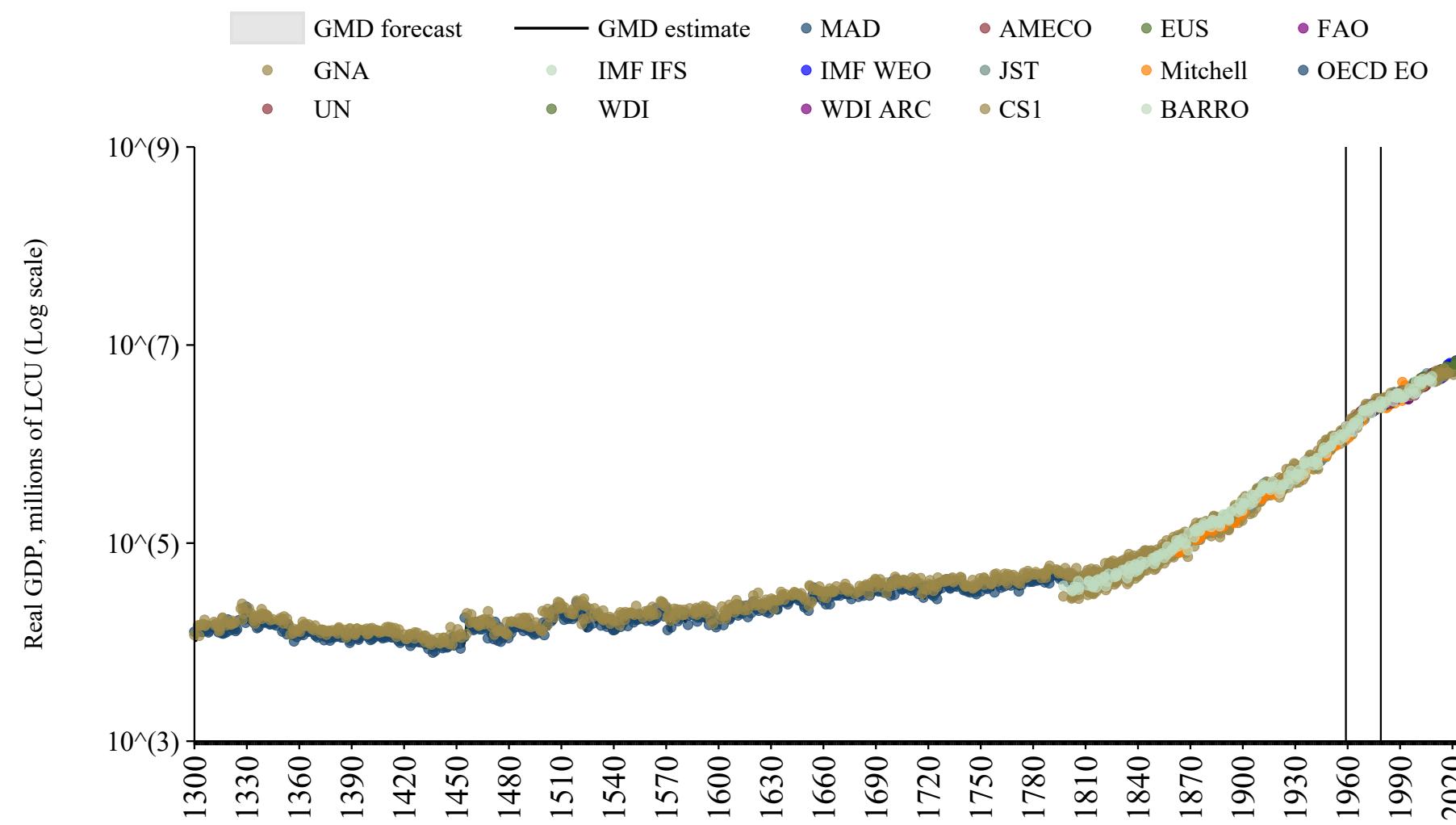
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Krantz (2019)	1300 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.1%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Gapminder (2024)	2030 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 102.3%).



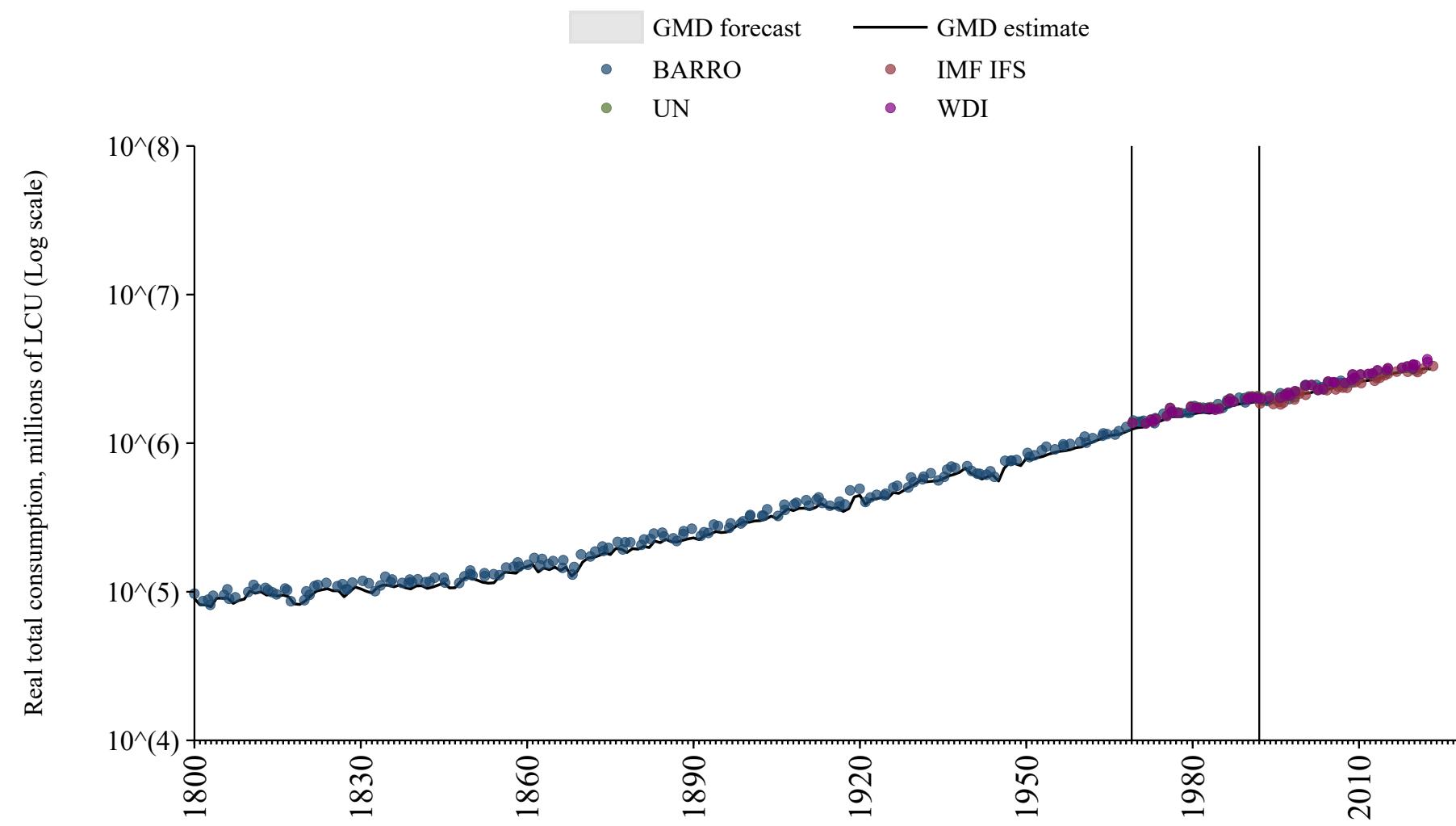
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Krantz (2019)	1300 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 87.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



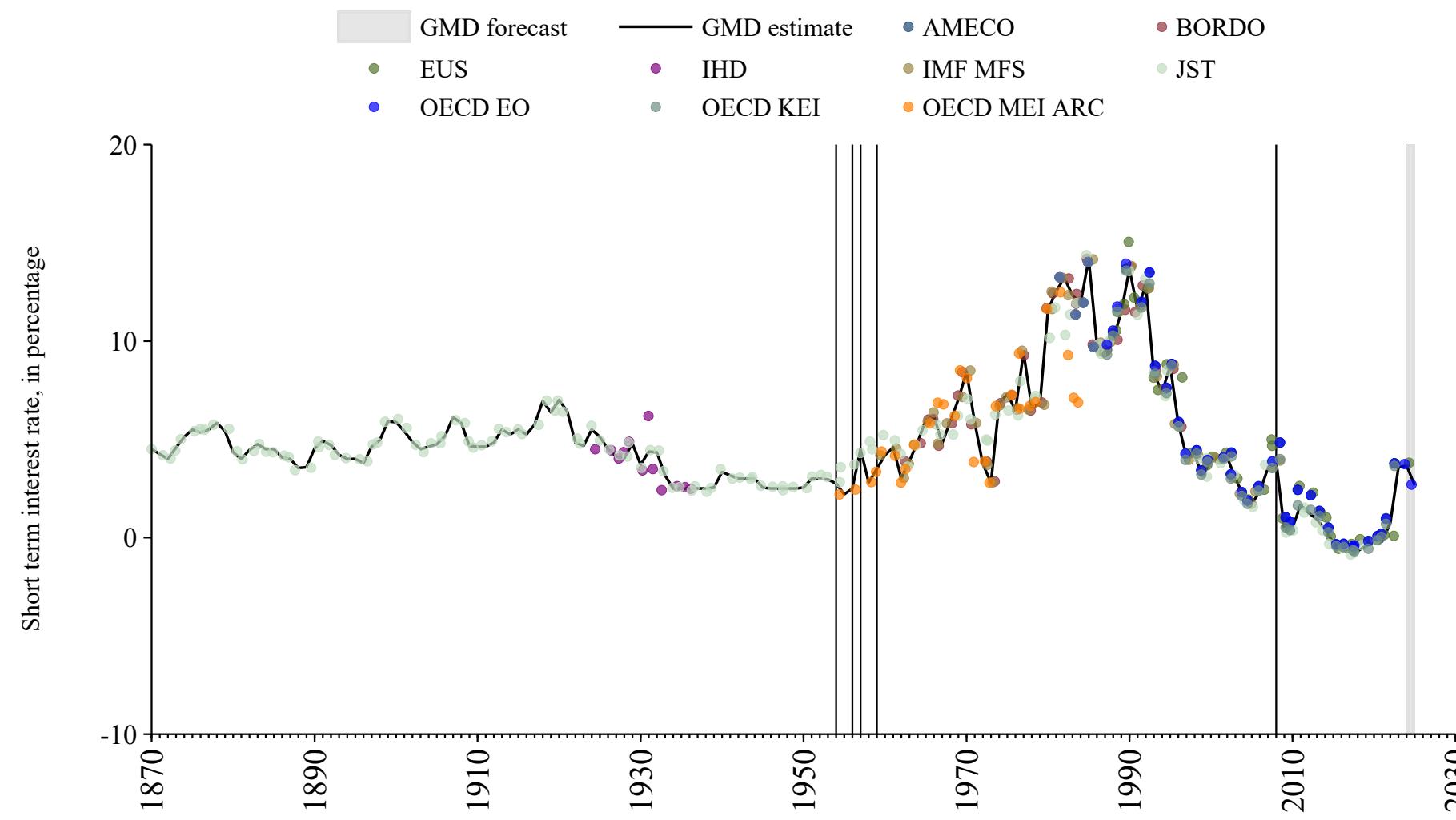
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
Barro and Redlick (2011)	1800 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 92.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 92.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1993 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



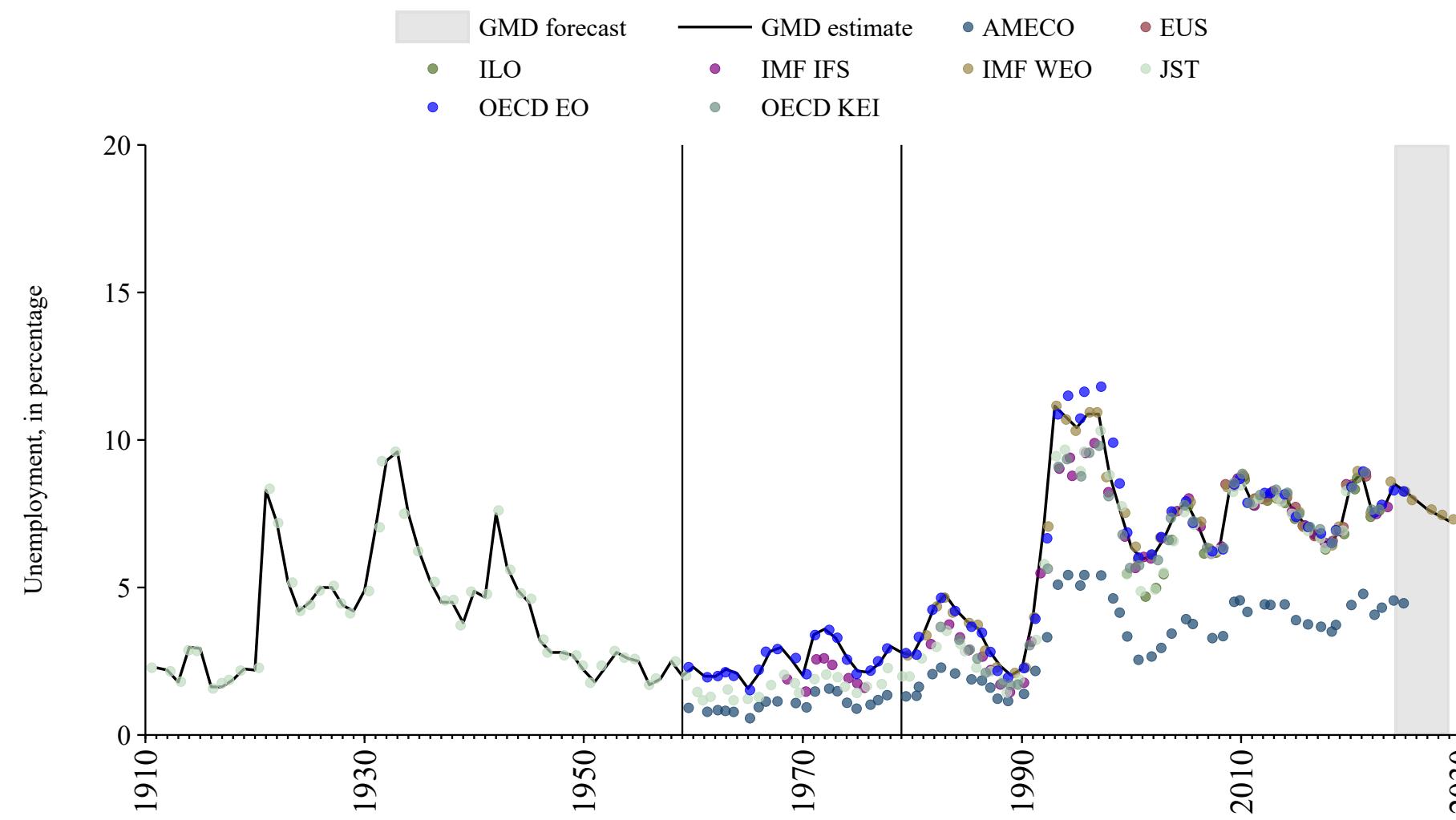
Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955
OECD (2024c)	1955 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Jordà et al. (2017)	1957 - 1957	Spliced using overlapping data in 1958
OECD (2024c)	1958 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
International Monetary Fund (2024c)	1960 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
OECD (2024a)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	2024 - 2025	Spliced using overlapping data in 2026



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1911 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



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