

Country Data and Graphs for Jamaica

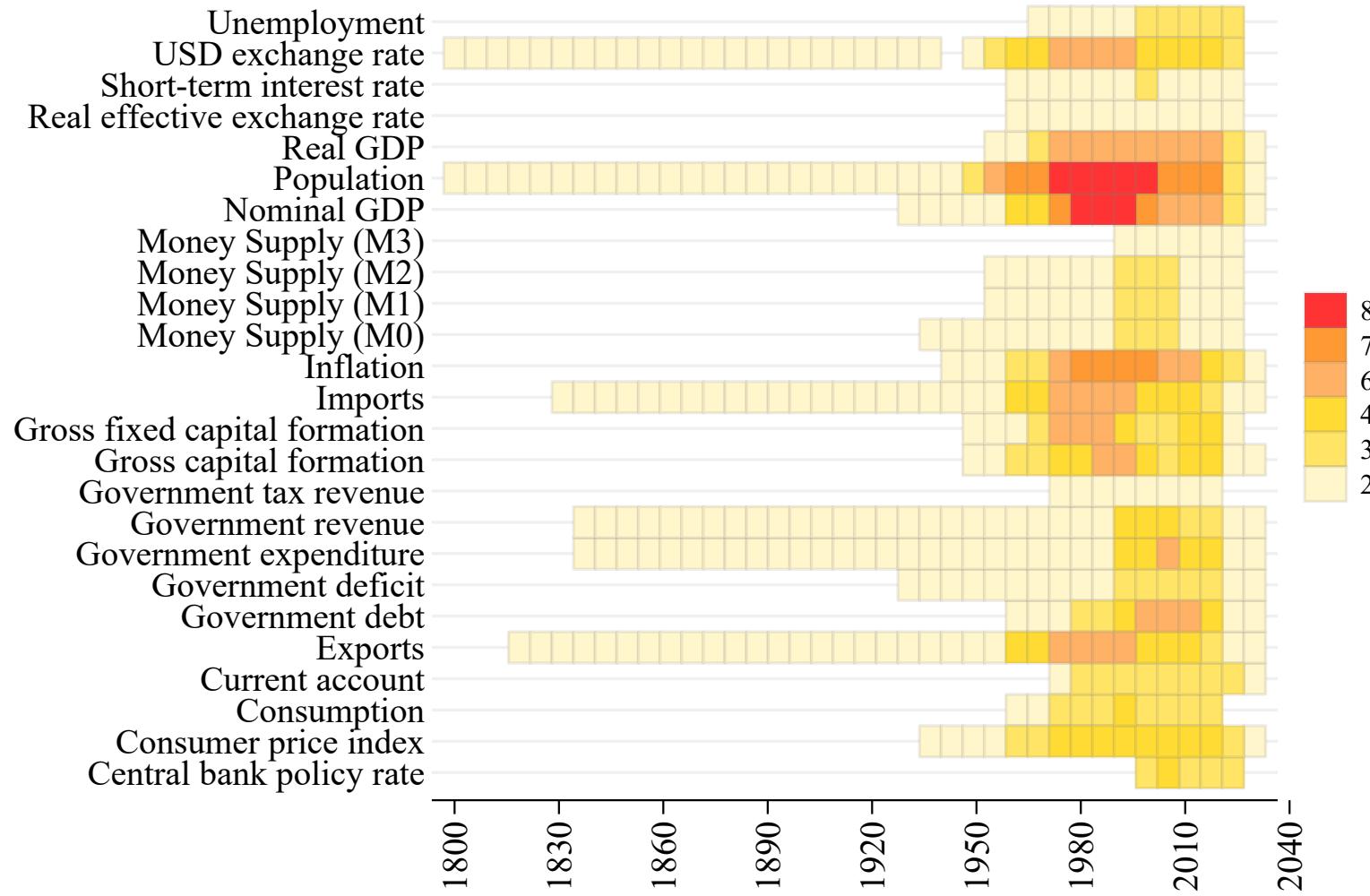
January 28, 2025

Contents

| | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|
| Data availability heatmap | 3 |
| Current account balance | 4 |
| Consumer price index | 5 |
| Money supply (M0) | 6 |
| Money supply (M1) | 7 |
| Money supply (M2) | 8 |
| Money supply (M3) | 9 |
| Real effective exchange rate | 10 |
| USD exchange rate | 11 |
| Central bank policy rate | 12 |
| Total consumption | 13 |
| Total consumption to GDP ratio | 14 |
| Exports | 15 |
| Exports to GDP ratio | 16 |
| Fixed investment | 17 |
| Fixed investment to GDP ratio | 18 |
| Government debt | 19 |
| Government deficit | 20 |
| Government expenditure | 21 |

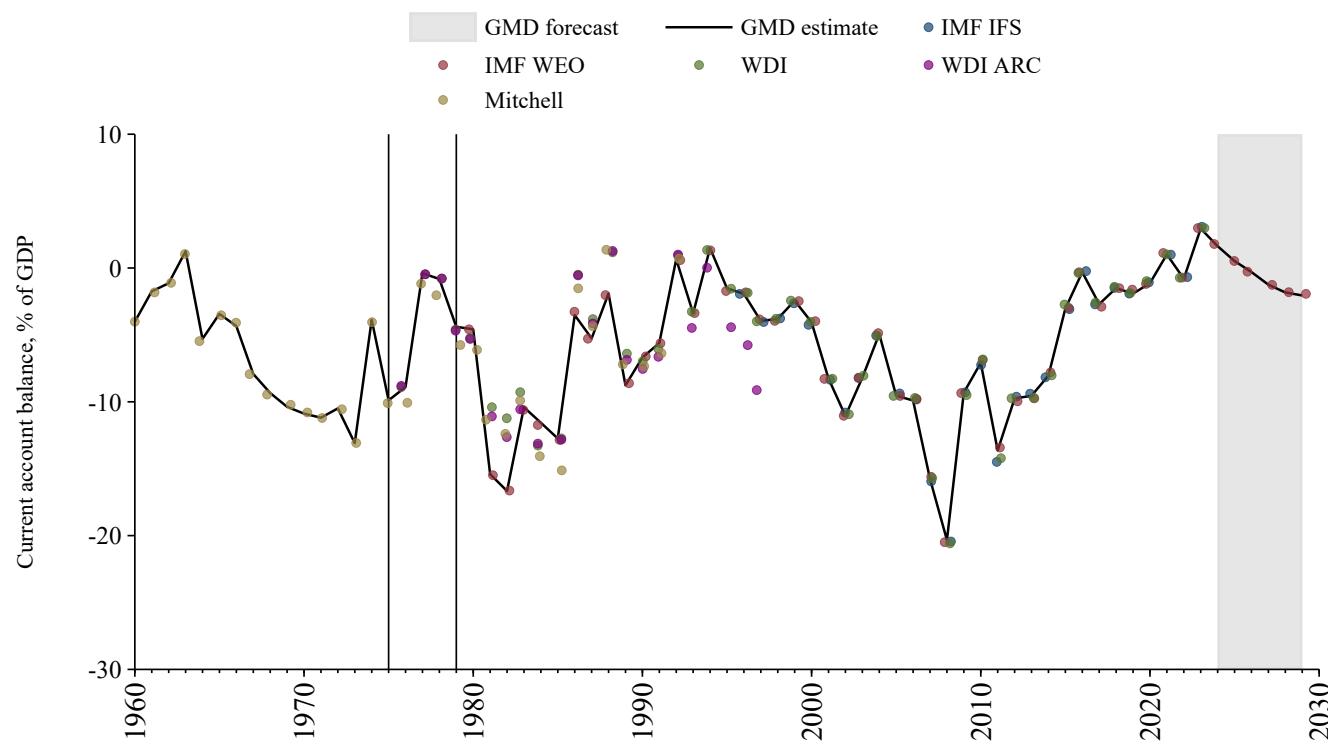
| | |
|--|-----------|
| Government expenditure to GDP ratio | 22 |
| Government revenue | 23 |
| Government revenue to GDP ratio | 24 |
| Government tax revenue | 25 |
| Government tax revenue to GDP ratio | 26 |
| Imports | 27 |
| Imports to GDP ratio | 28 |
| Inflation | 29 |
| Investment | 30 |
| Investment to GDP ratio | 31 |
| Nominal GDP | 32 |
| Population | 33 |
| Real GDP | 34 |
| Real total consumption | 35 |
| Short term interest rate | 36 |
| Unemployment | 37 |
| References | 38 |

Data availability heatmap



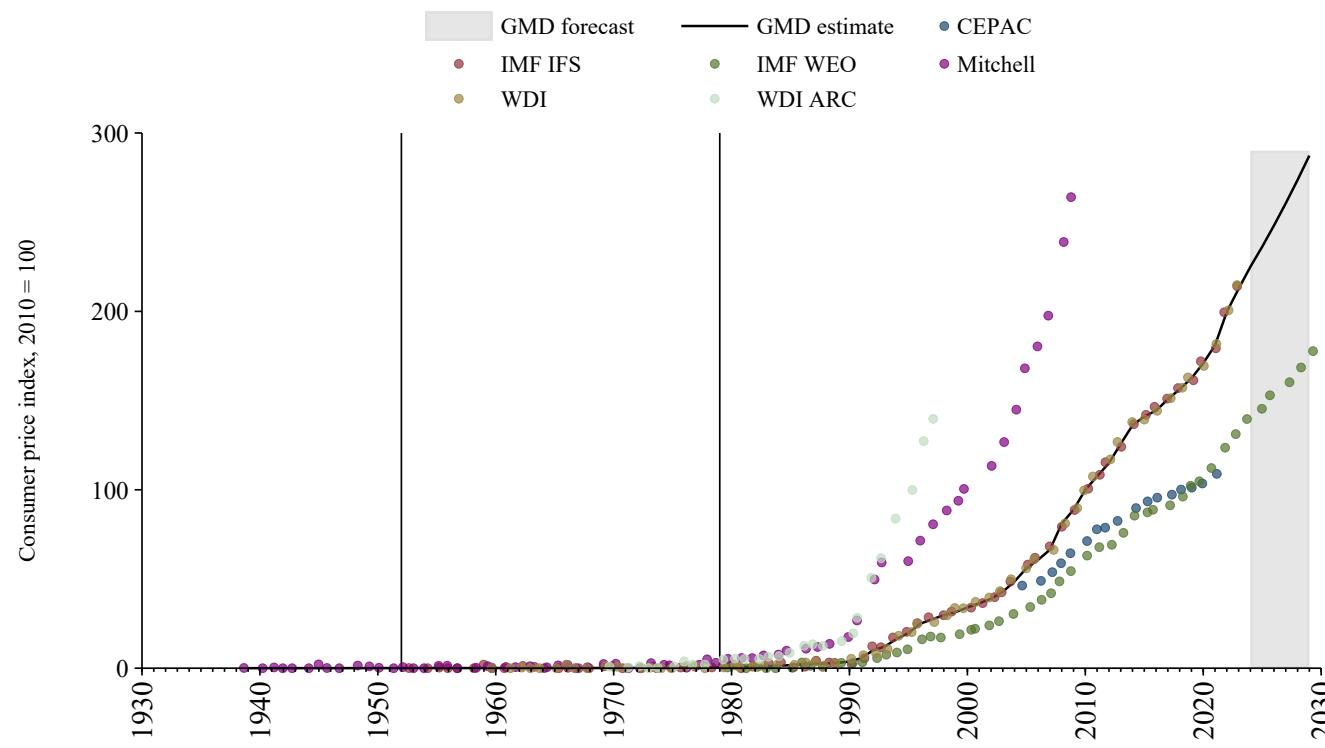
Current account balance

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1960 - 1975 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1976. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1976 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980. |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



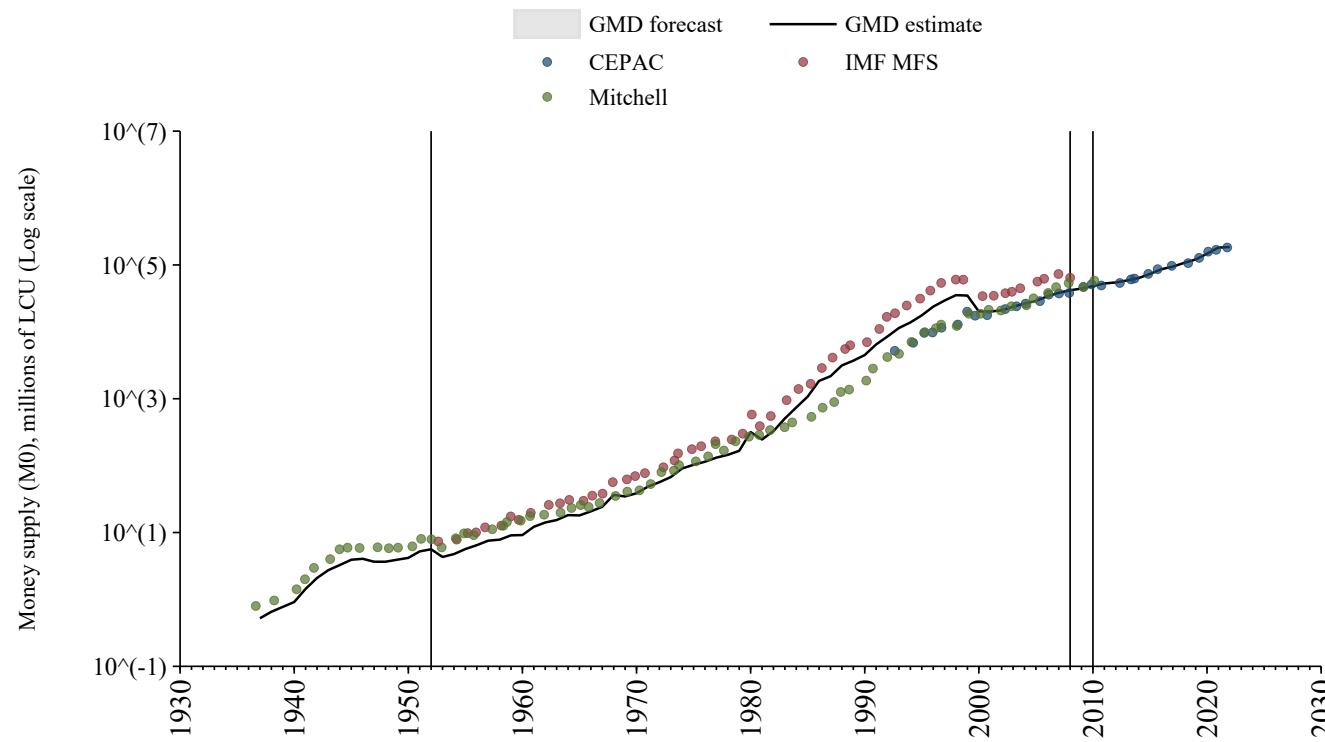
Consumer price index

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1939 - 1952 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 9.7%).. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024b) | 1953 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 48.9%).. |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



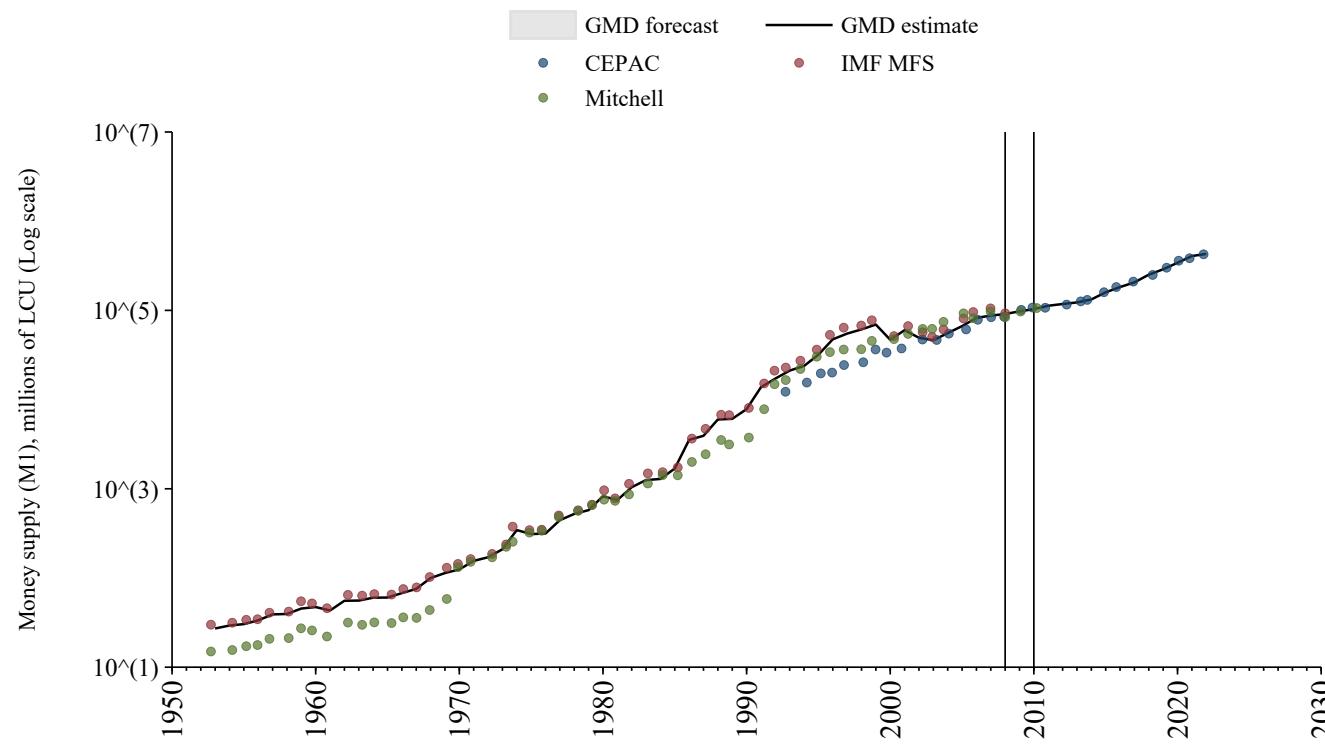
Money supply (M0)

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1937 - 1952 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 65.4%).. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024c) | 1953 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 58.6%).. |
| Mitchell (2013) | 2009 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 85.5%).. |
| Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024) | 2011 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



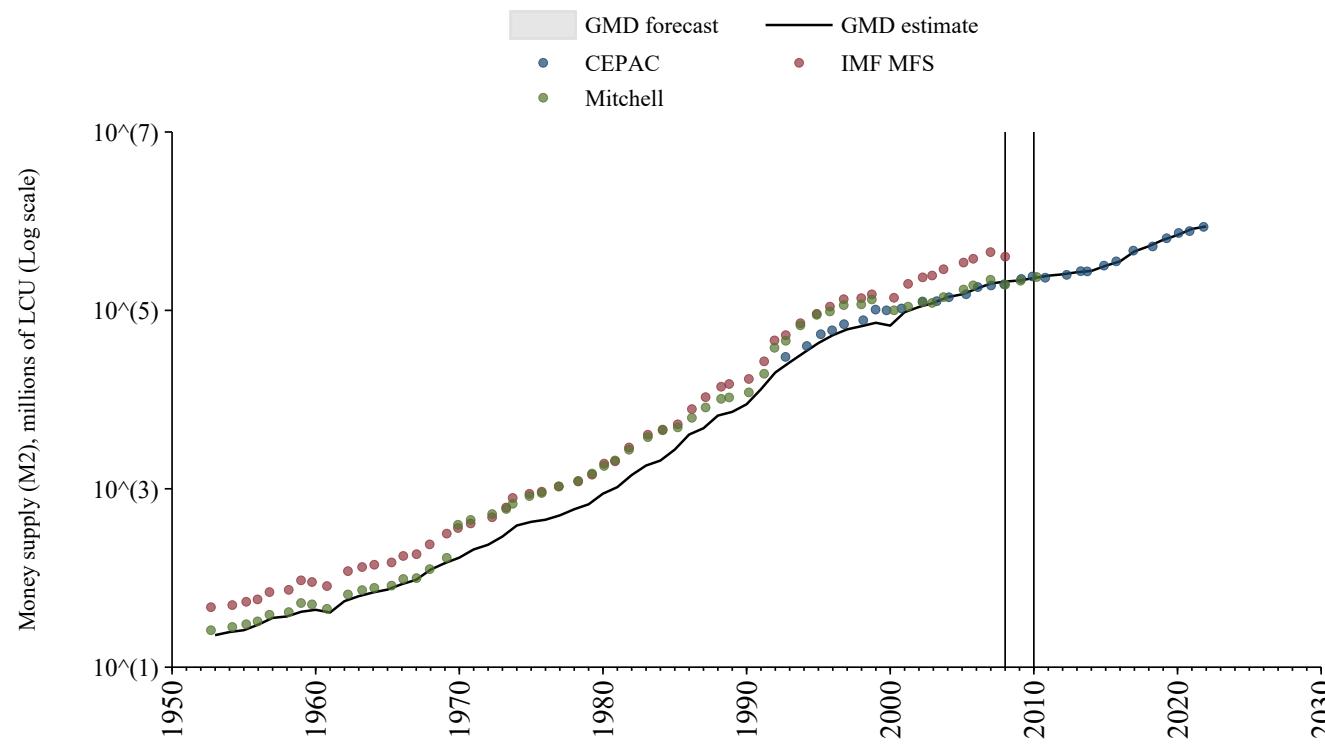
Money supply (M1)

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024c) | 1953 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 90.6%).. |
| Mitchell (2013) | 2009 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011. |
| Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024) | 2011 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



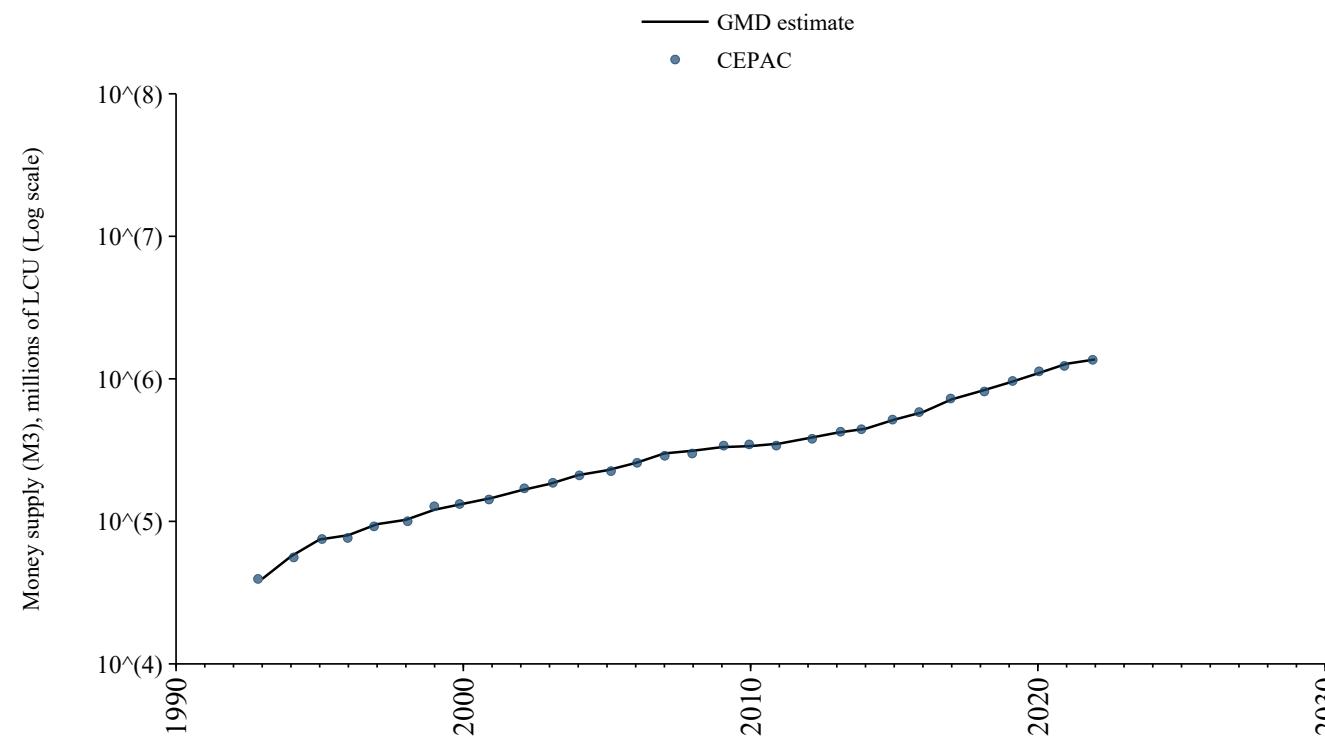
Money supply (M2)

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| International Monetary Fund (2024c) | 1953 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 48.5%).. |
| Mitchell (2013) | 2009 - 2010 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2011. |
| Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024) | 2011 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



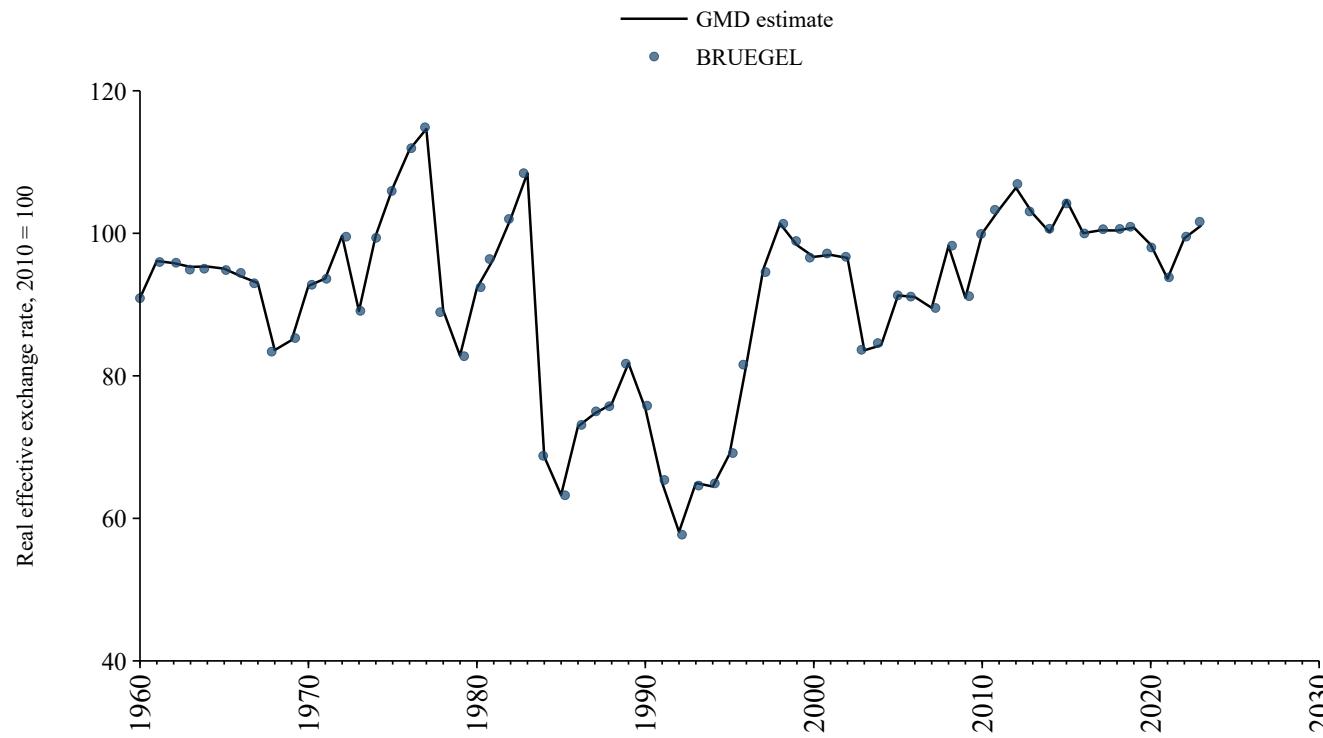
Money supply (M3)

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024) | 1993 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



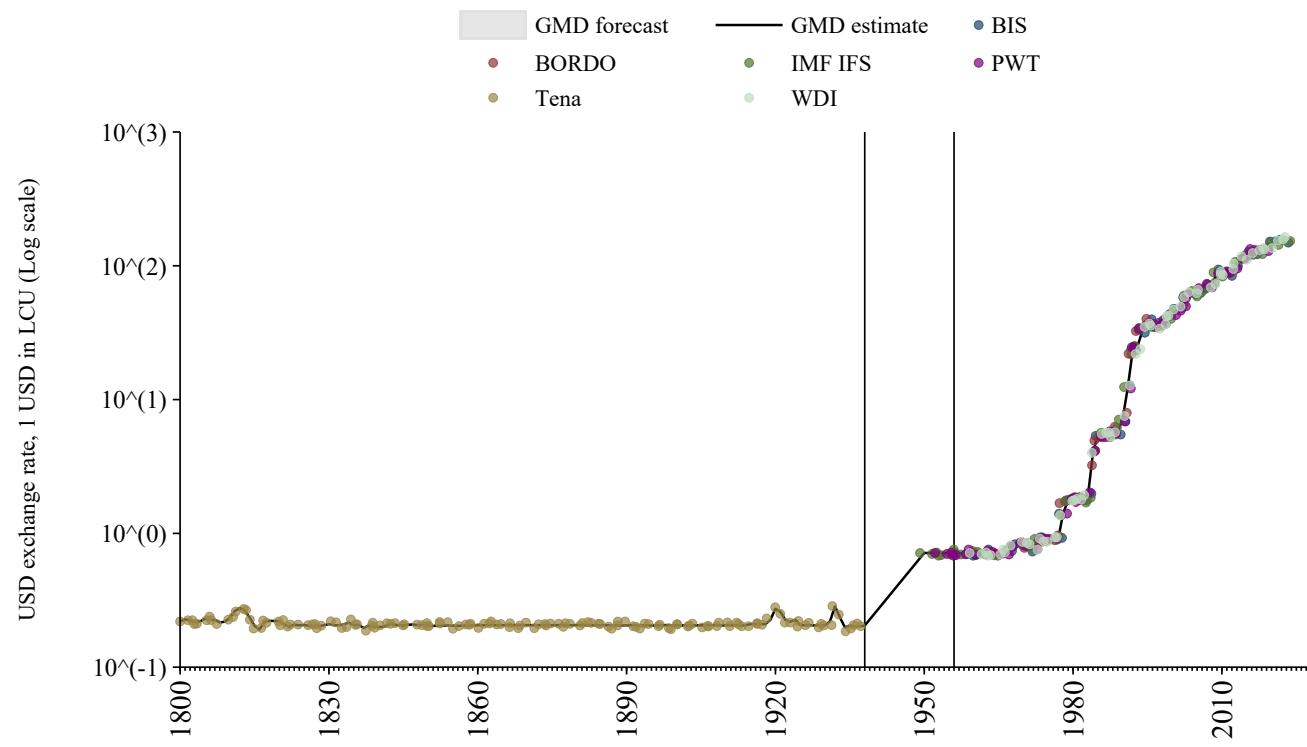
Real effective exchange rate

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---------------|-------------|--|
| Darvas (2021) | 1960 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



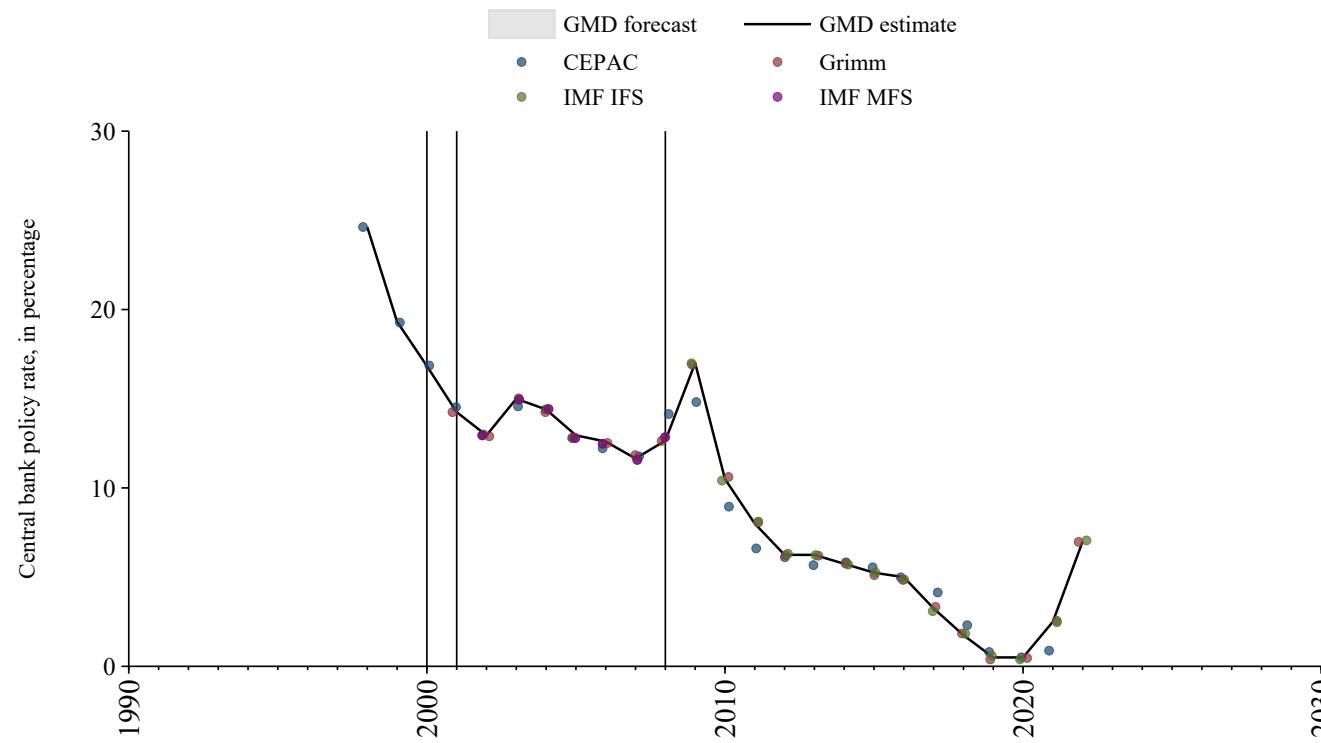
USD exchange rate

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|--|
| Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019) | 1800 - 1938 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1939. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024b) | 1939 - 1956 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1957. |
| Bank for International Settlements (2024) | 1957 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



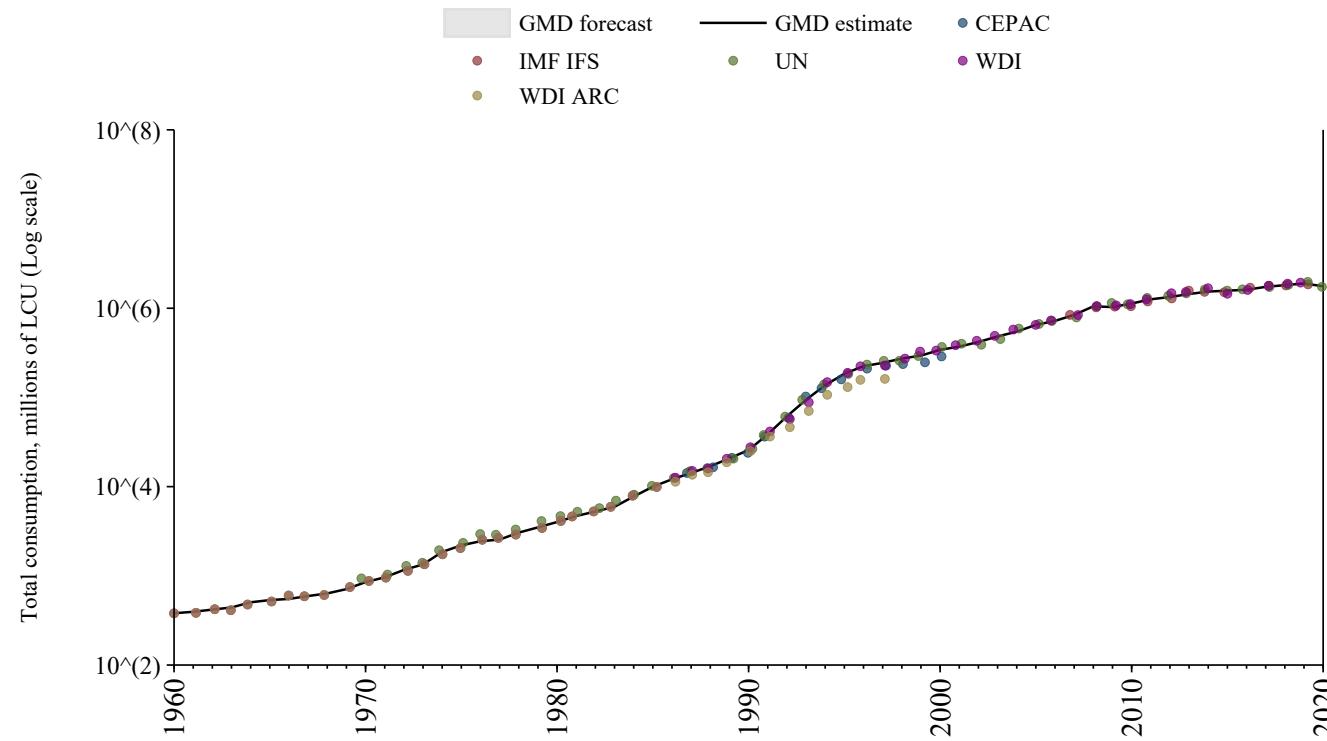
Central bank policy rate

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024) | 1998 - 2000 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2001. |
| Grimm (2024) | 2001 - 2001 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2002. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024c) | 2002 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009. |
| Grimm (2024) | 2009 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



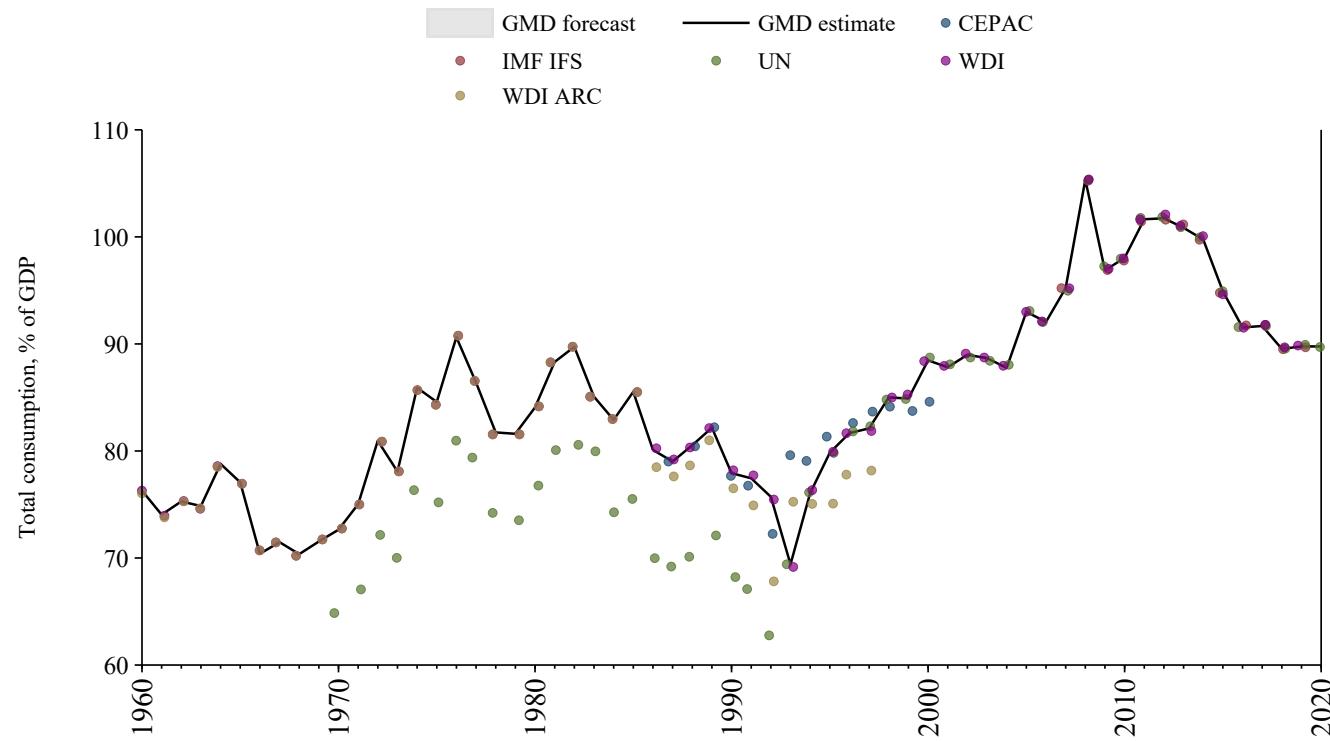
Total consumption

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2019 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| United Nations (2024) | 2020 - 2020 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2021. |



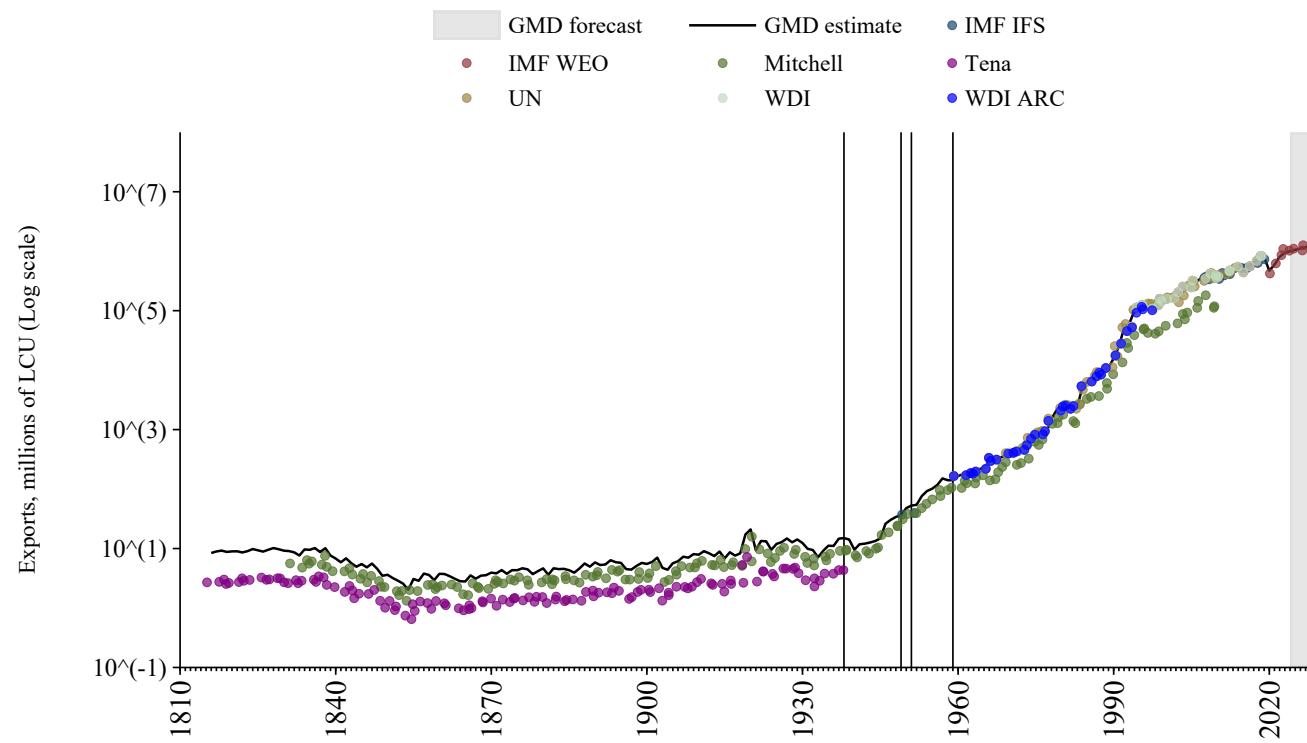
Total consumption to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------|--|
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2019 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| United Nations (2024) | 2020 - 2020 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2021. |



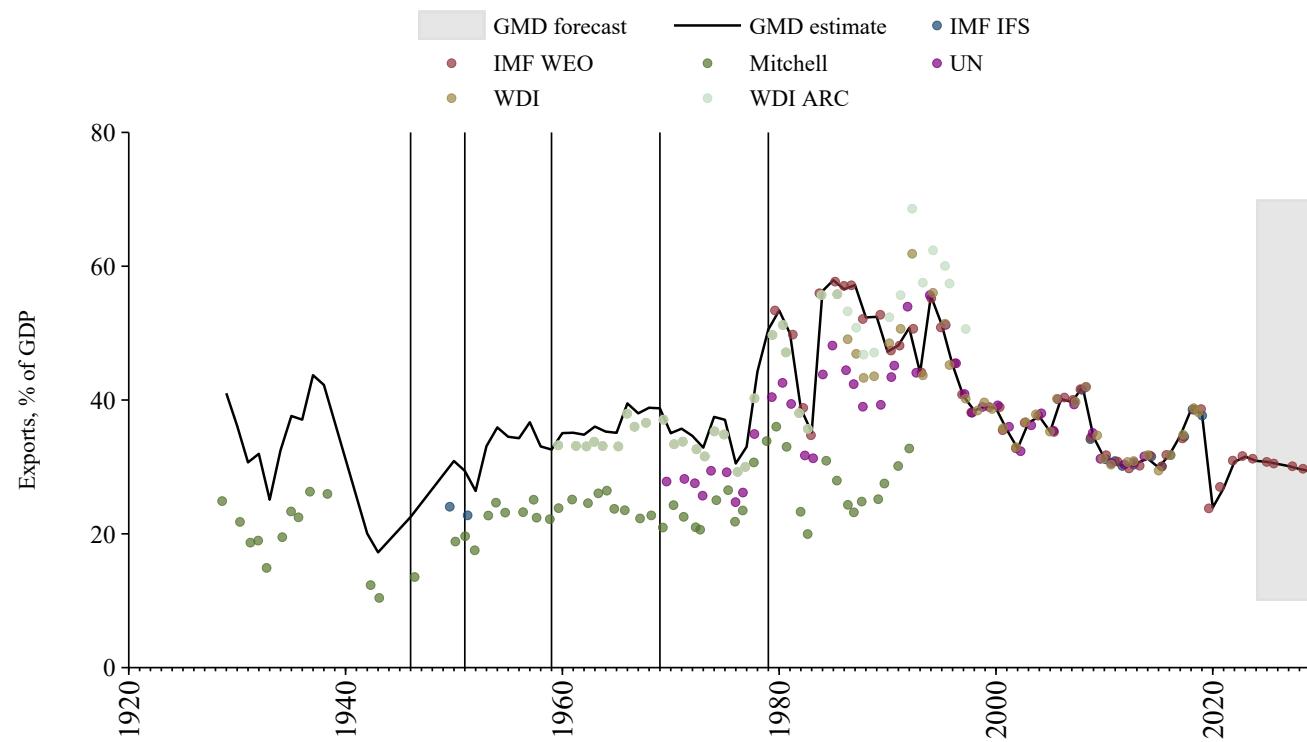
Exports

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|--|
| Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019) | 1816 - 1938 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 311.4%).. |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1939 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 149.2%).. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024b) | 1950 - 1951 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 128.4%).. |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 146.9%).. |
| WEO (2024) | 1960 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



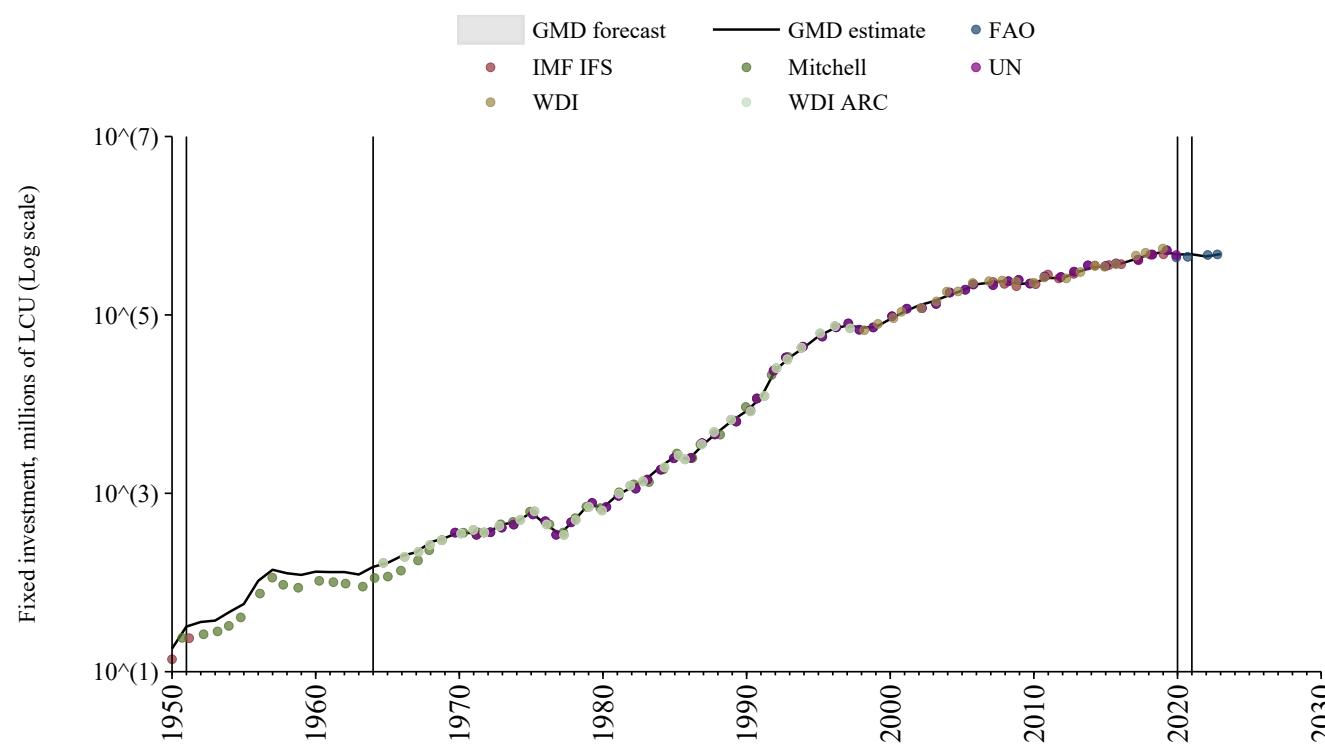
Exports to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1929 - 1946 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 164.7%).. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024b) | 1947 - 1951 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 128.4%).. |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 147.1%).. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 105.5%).. |
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 125.9%).. |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



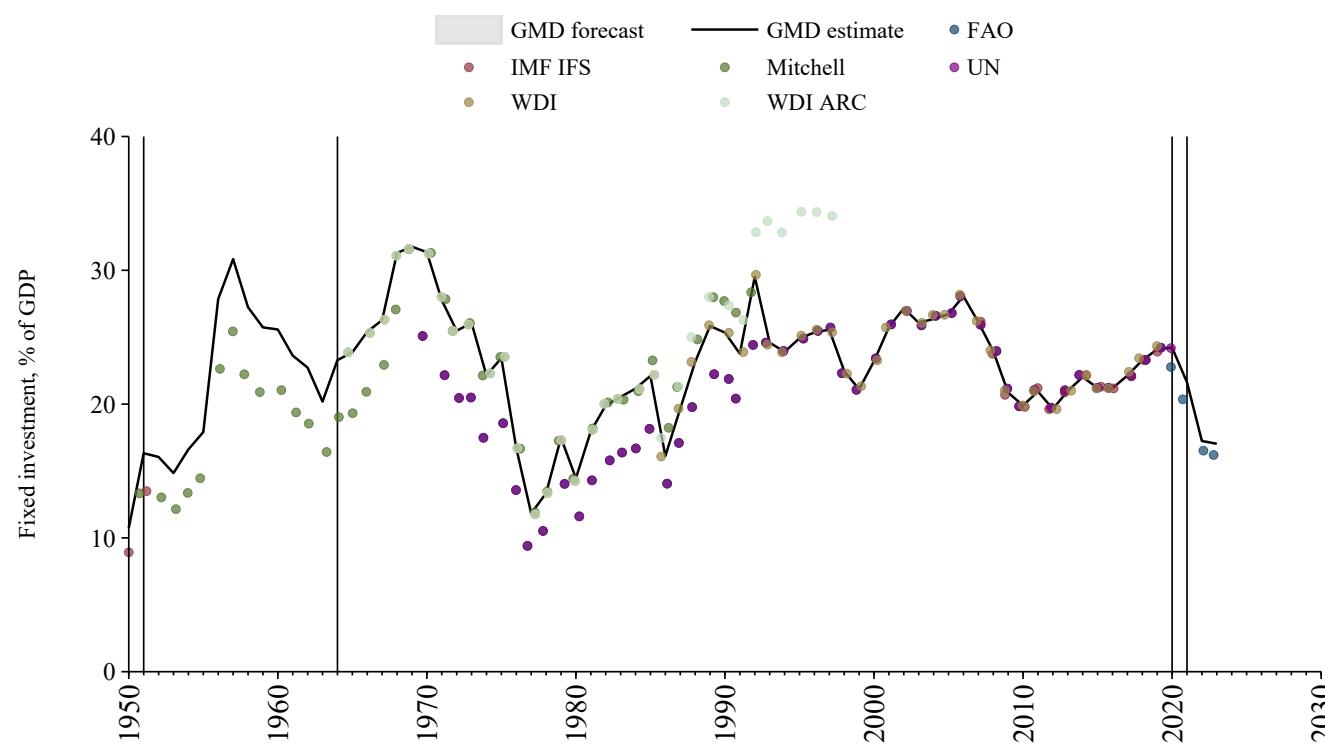
Fixed investment

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024b) | 1950 - 1951 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 131.5%).. |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1952 - 1964 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 133.7%).. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1965 - 2019 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| United Nations (2024) | 2020 - 2020 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2021. |
| FAO (2024) | 2021 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 106.2%).. |



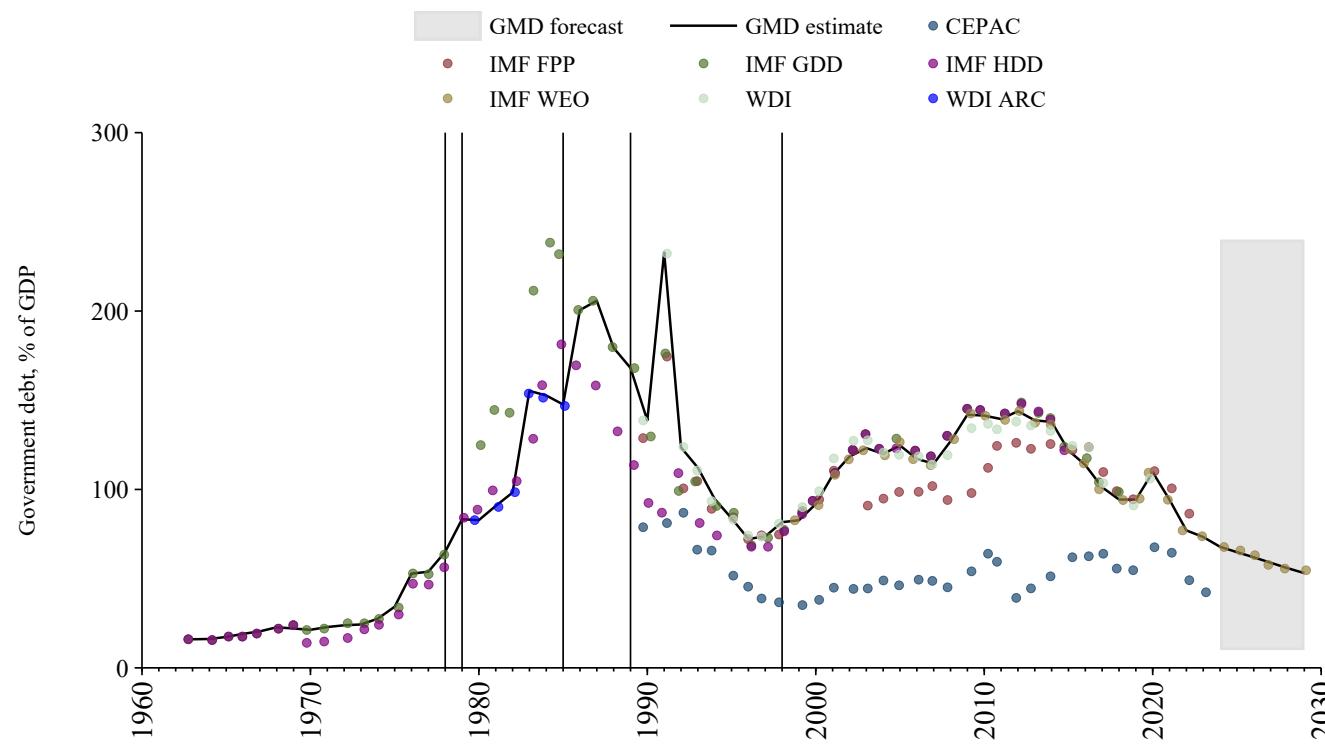
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024b) | 1950 - 1951 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 120.3%).. |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1952 - 1964 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 122.5%).. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1965 - 2019 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| United Nations (2024) | 2020 - 2020 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2021. |
| FAO (2024) | 2021 - 2023 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 106.2%).. |



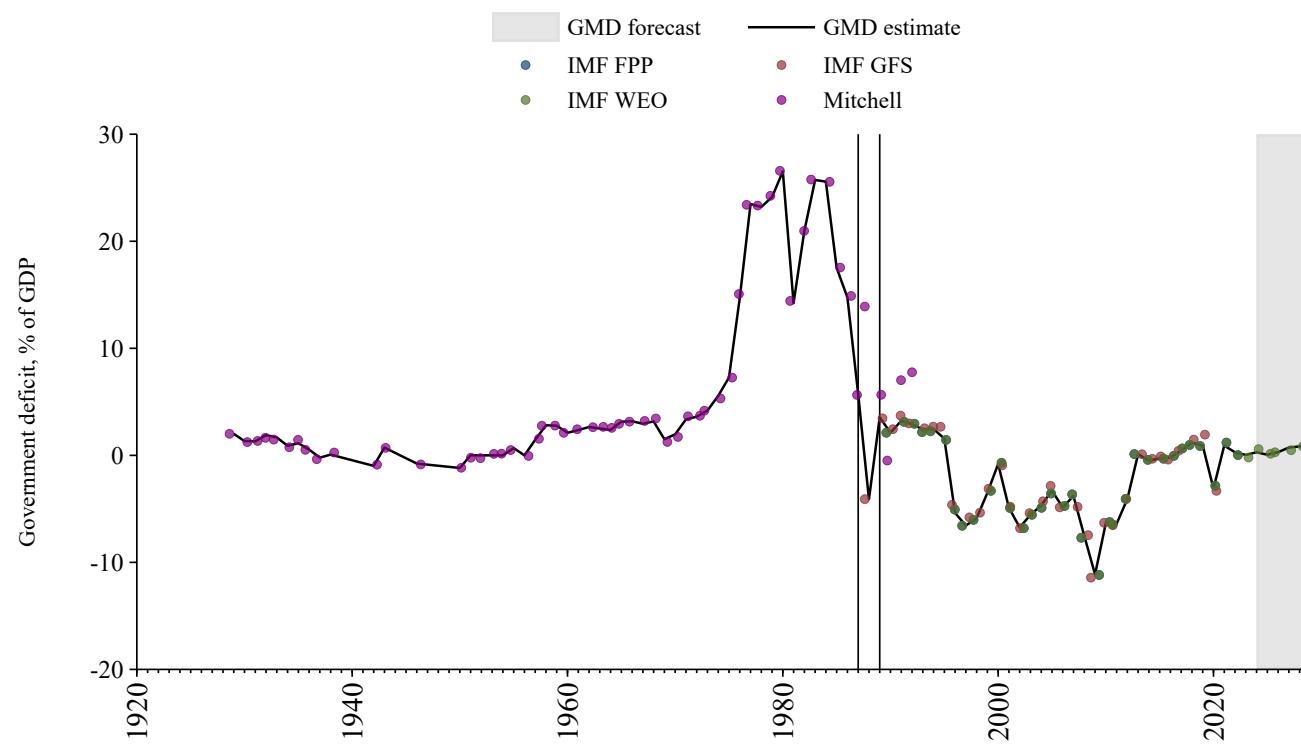
Government debt

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1963 - 1978 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1979. Data refers to central government. |
| International Monetary Fund (2010) | 1979 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980. Data refers to general government. |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1980 - 1985 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1986. Data refers to central government. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1986 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. Data refers to central government. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1990 - 1998 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1999. Data refers to central government. |
| WEO (2024) | 1999 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government. |



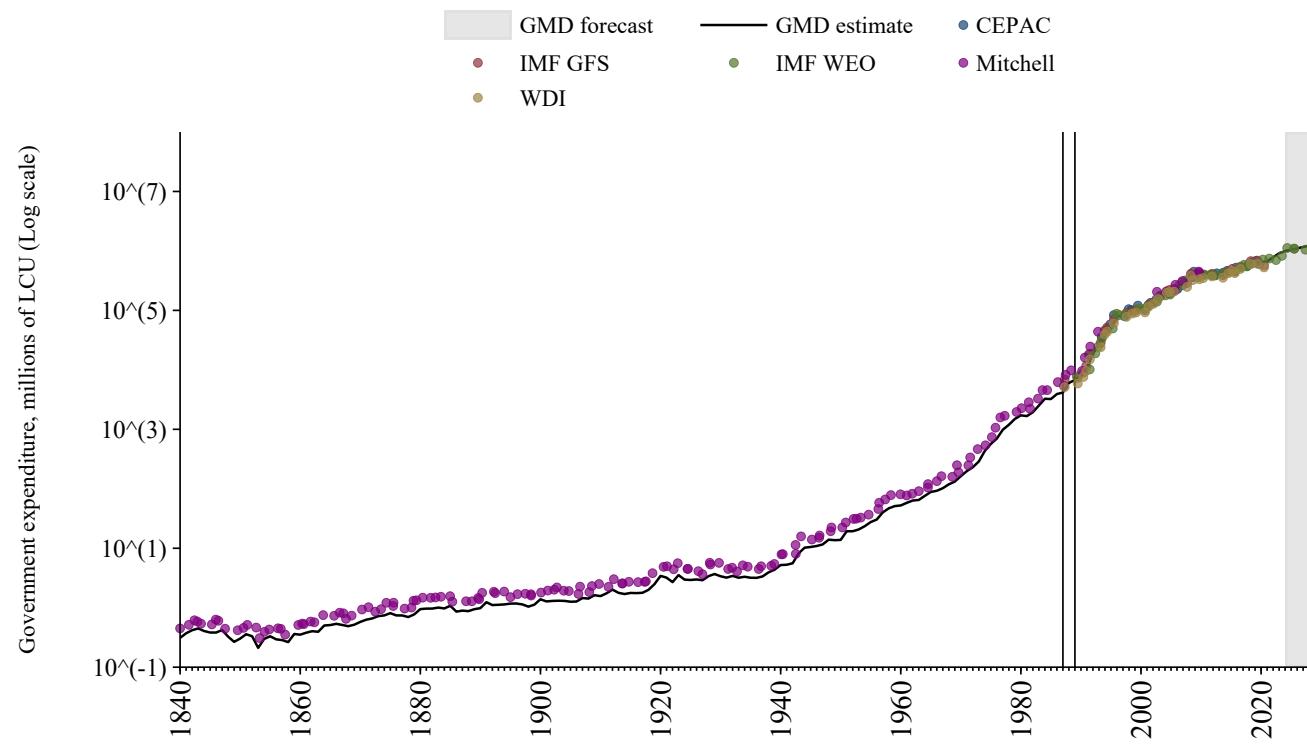
Government deficit

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1929 - 1987 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1988. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024a) | 1988 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



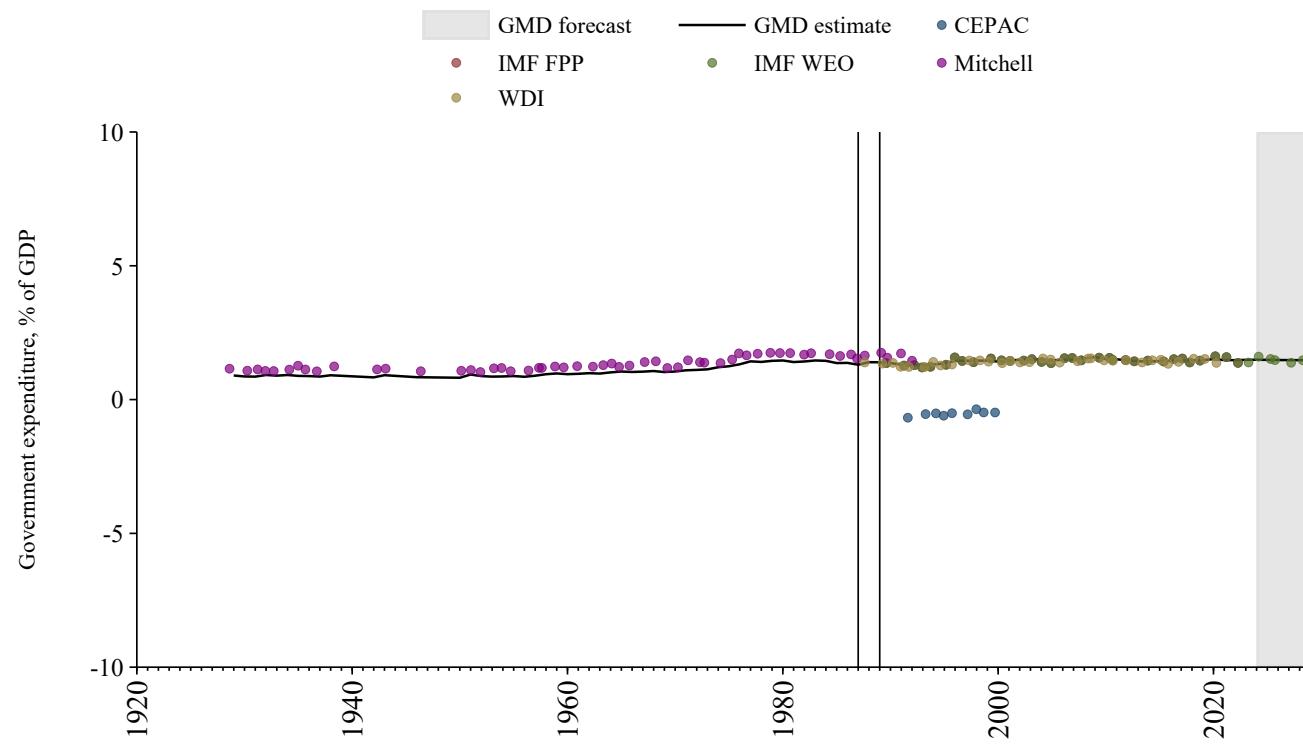
Government expenditure

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1840 - 1987 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 69.1%).. Data refers to central government. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024a) | 1988 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 88%).. |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government. |



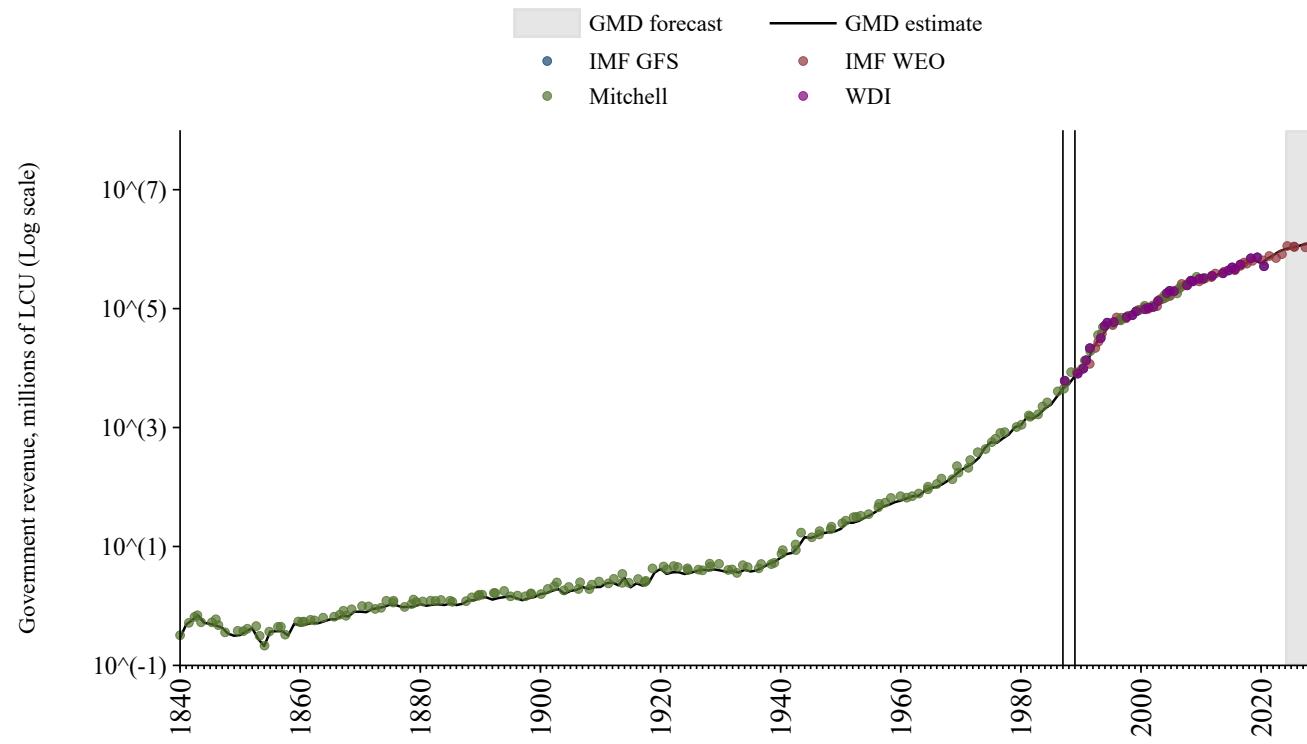
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1929 - 1987 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 55.7%).. Data refers to central government. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1988 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 102.4%).. Data refers to general government. |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government. |



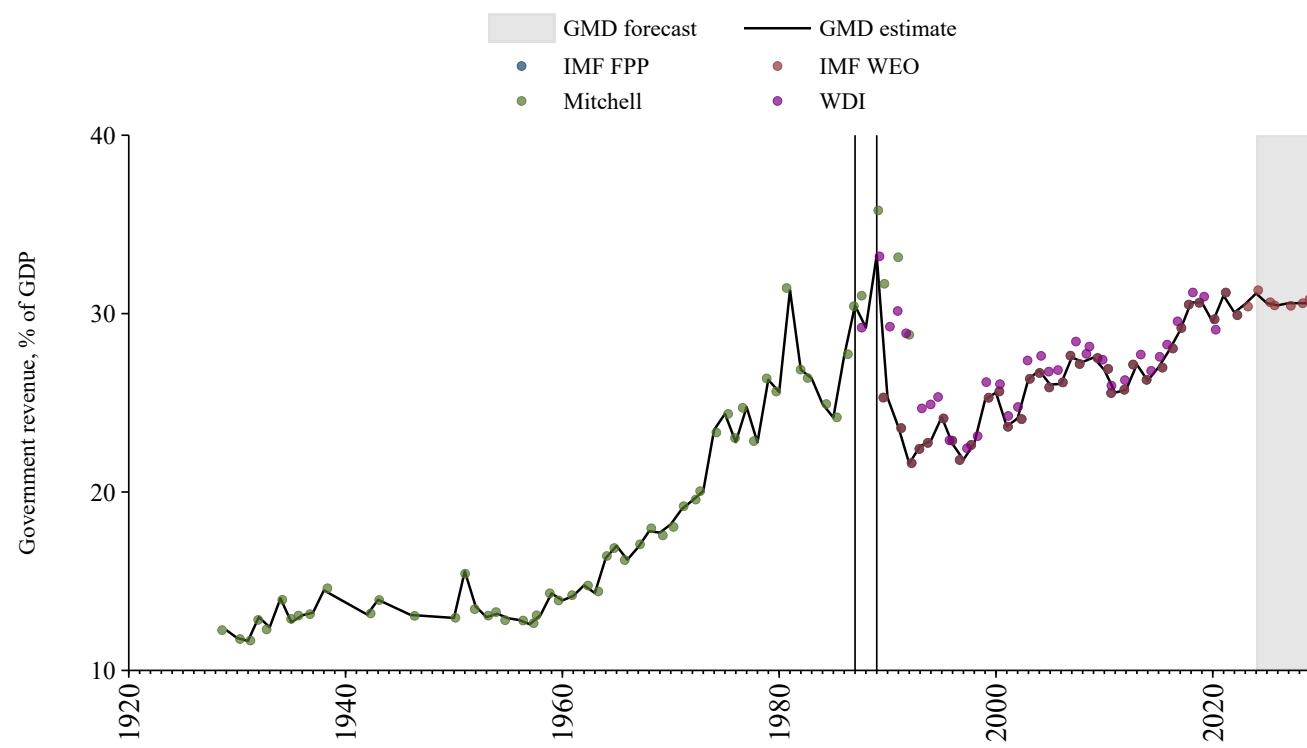
Government revenue

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1840 - 1987 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 89.7%).. Data refers to central government. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024a) | 1988 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 88%).. Data refers to central government. |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government. |



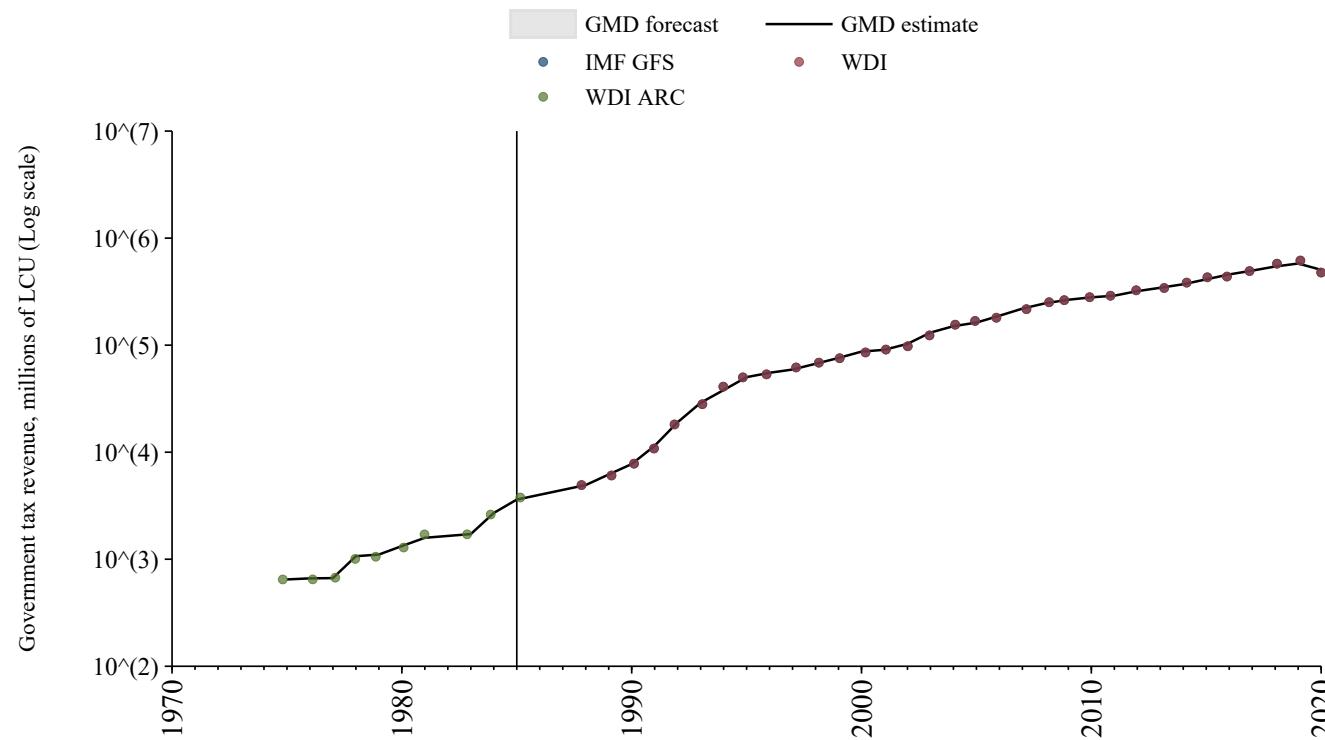
Government revenue to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1929 - 1987 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1988. Data refers to central government. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1988 - 1989 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1990. Data refers to general government. |
| WEO (2024) | 1990 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government. |



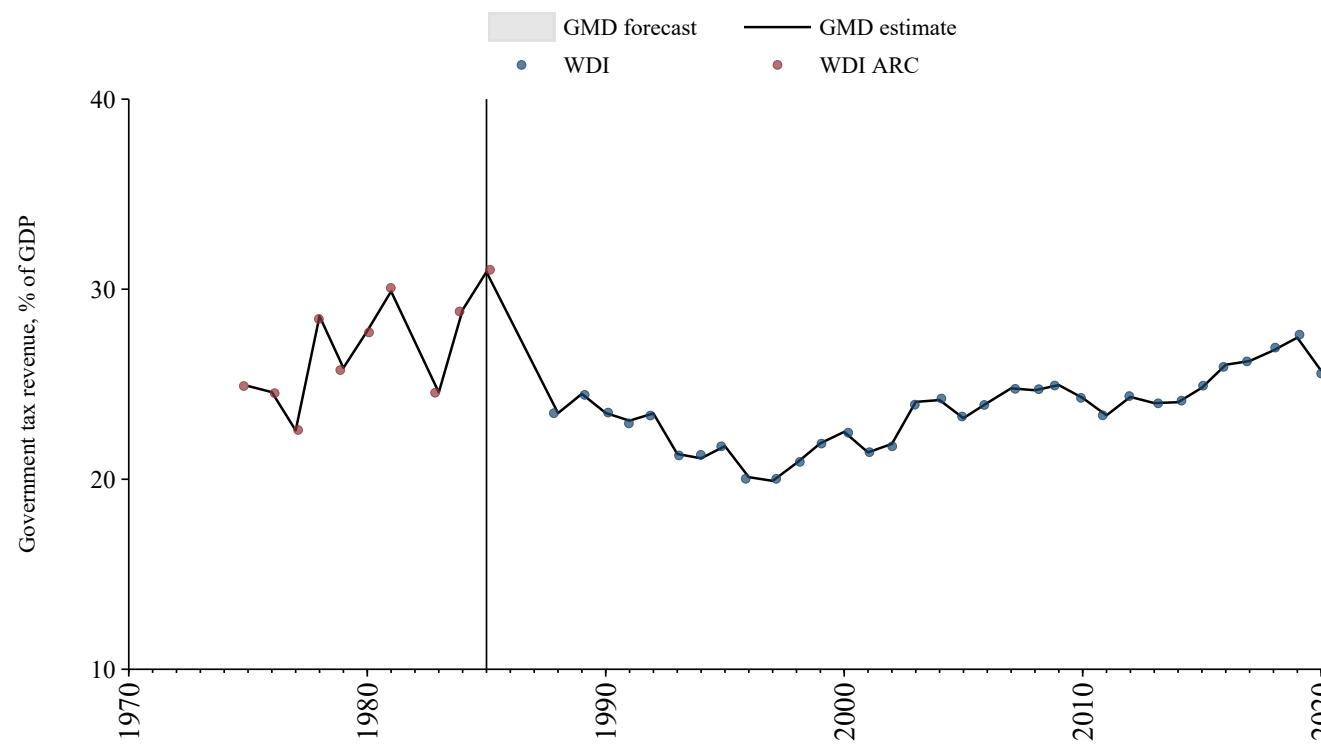
Government tax revenue

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|---|-------------|---|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1975 - 1985 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1986. Data refers to general government. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024a) | 1986 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to central government. |



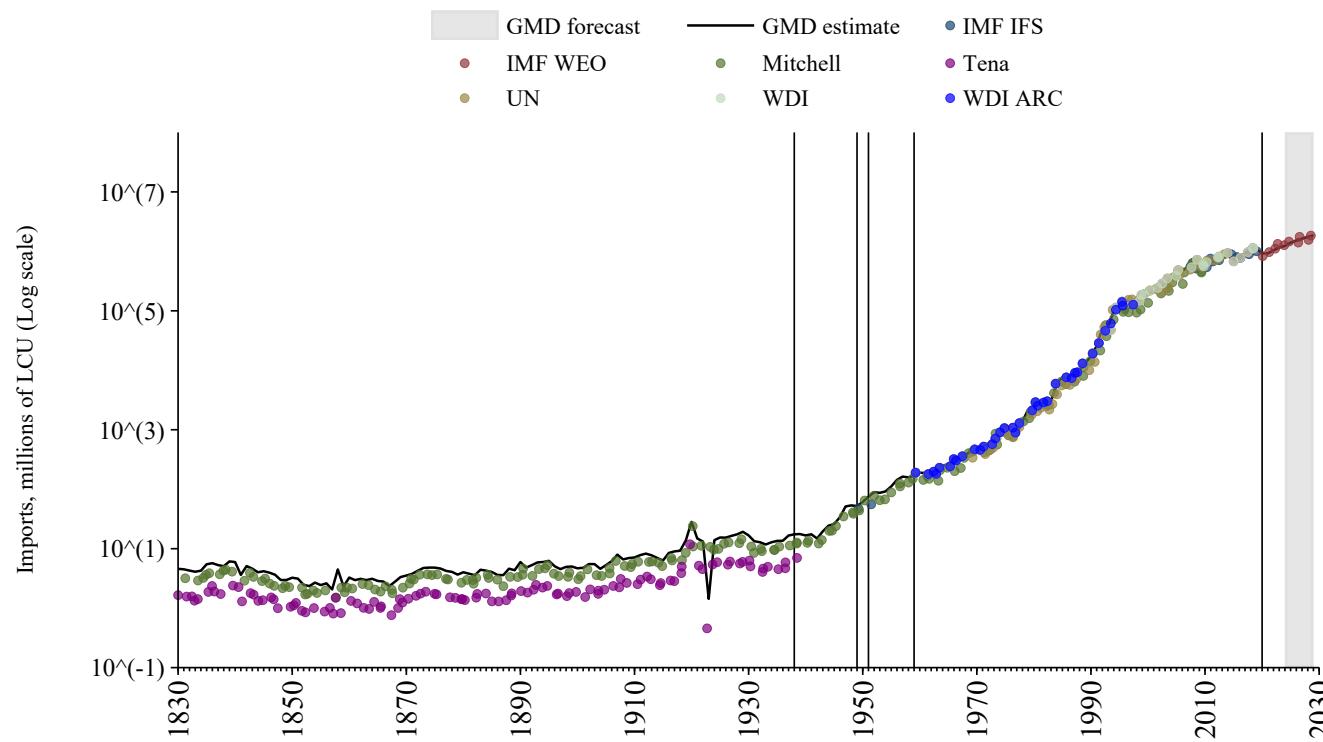
Government tax revenue to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|---|
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1975 - 1985 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1986. Data refers to central government. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1986 - 2020 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to central government. |



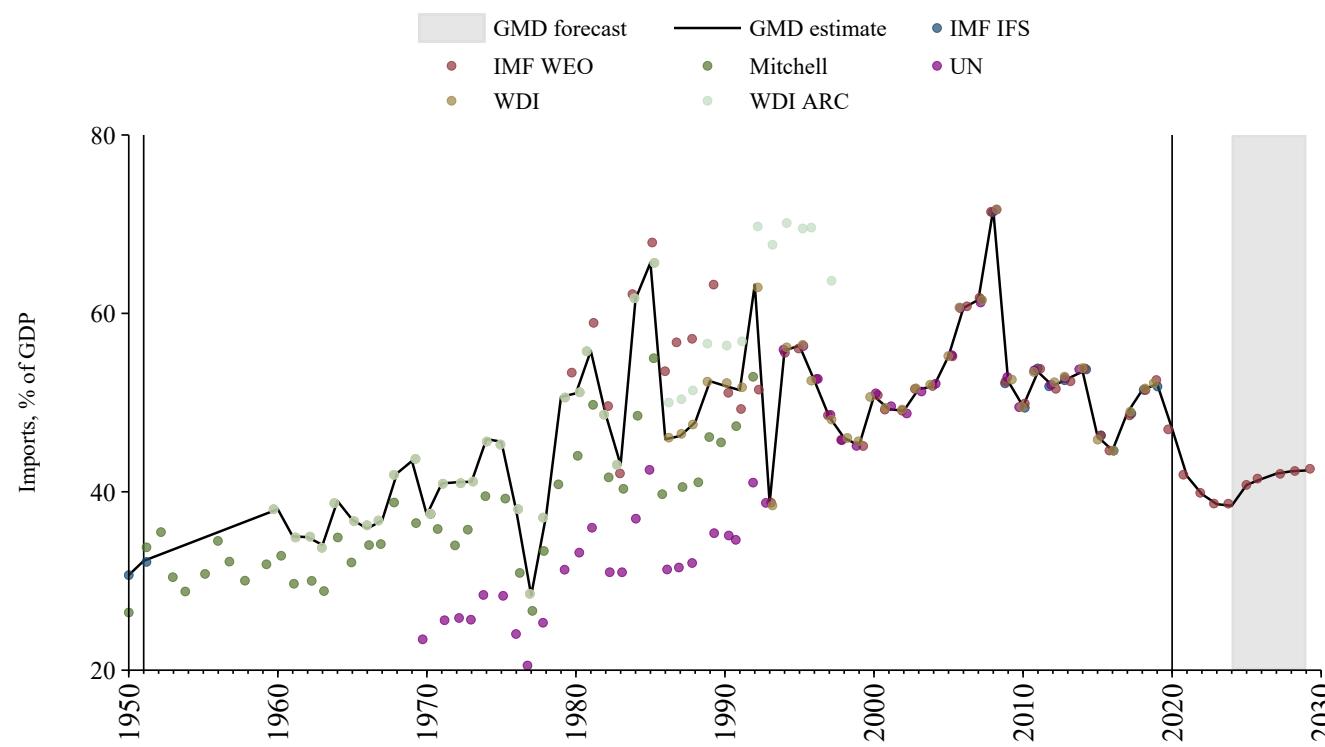
Imports

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Federico and Tena-Junguito (2019) | 1830 - 1938 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1939: (ratio = 276.2%).. |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1939 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 135.8%).. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024b) | 1950 - 1951 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 128.9%).. |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1952 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 122.6%).. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 2019 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024) | 2020 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



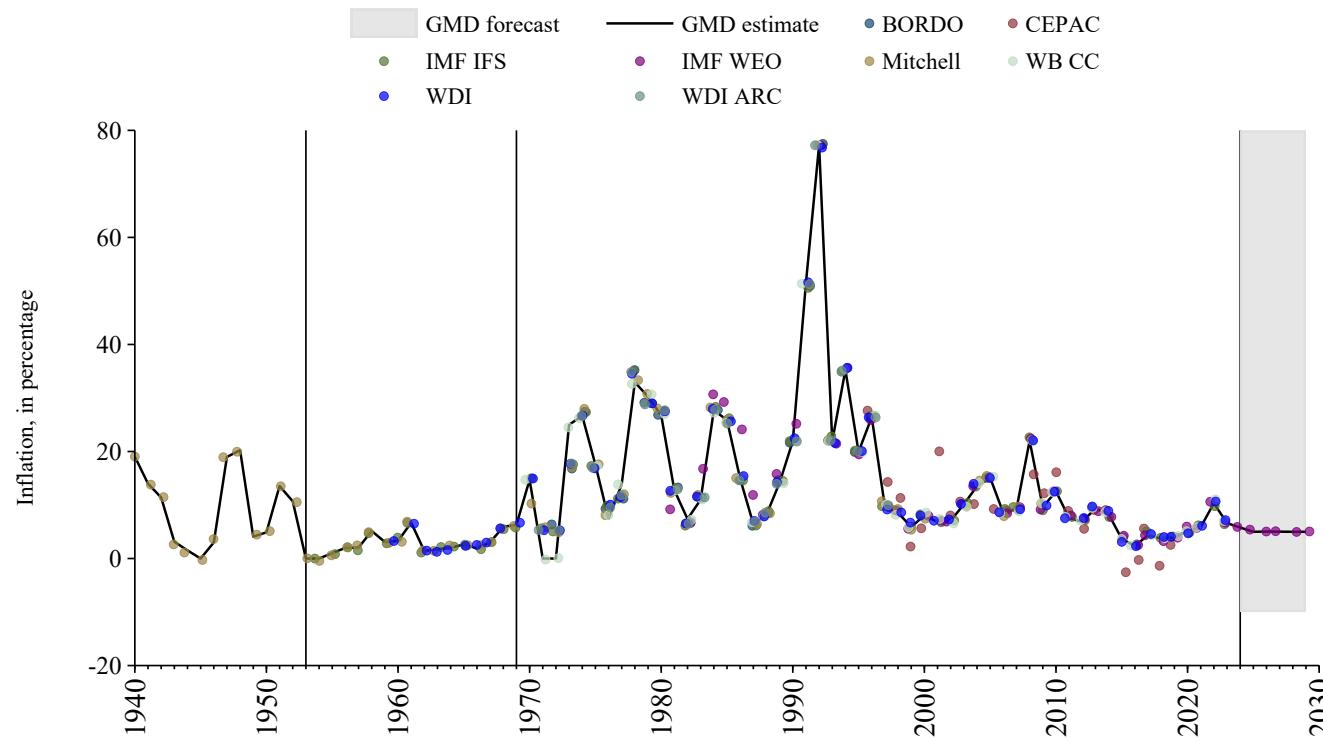
Imports to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024b) | 1950 - 1951 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1952. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1952 - 2019 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024) | 2020 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



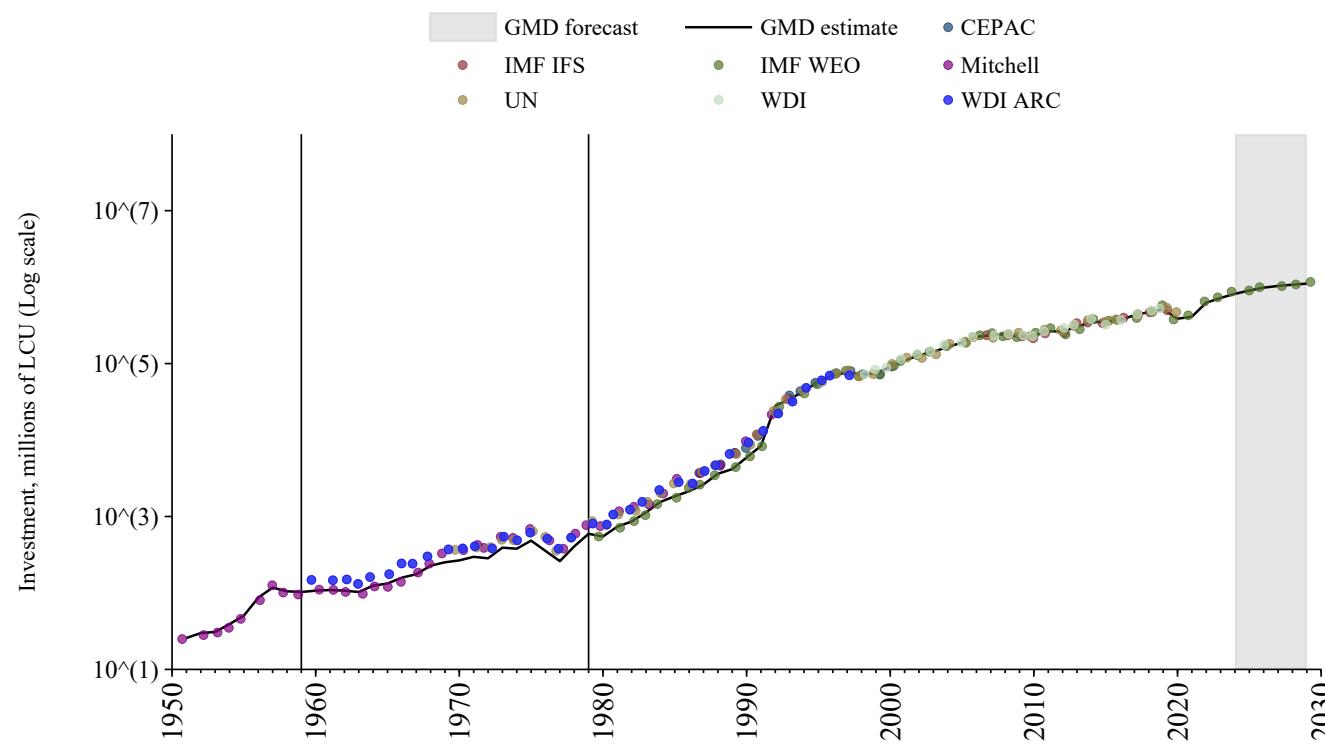
Inflation

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1940 - 1953 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1954. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024b) | 1954 - 1969 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1970. |
| Ha et al. (2023) | 1970 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| WEO (2024) | 2024 - 2029 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2030. |



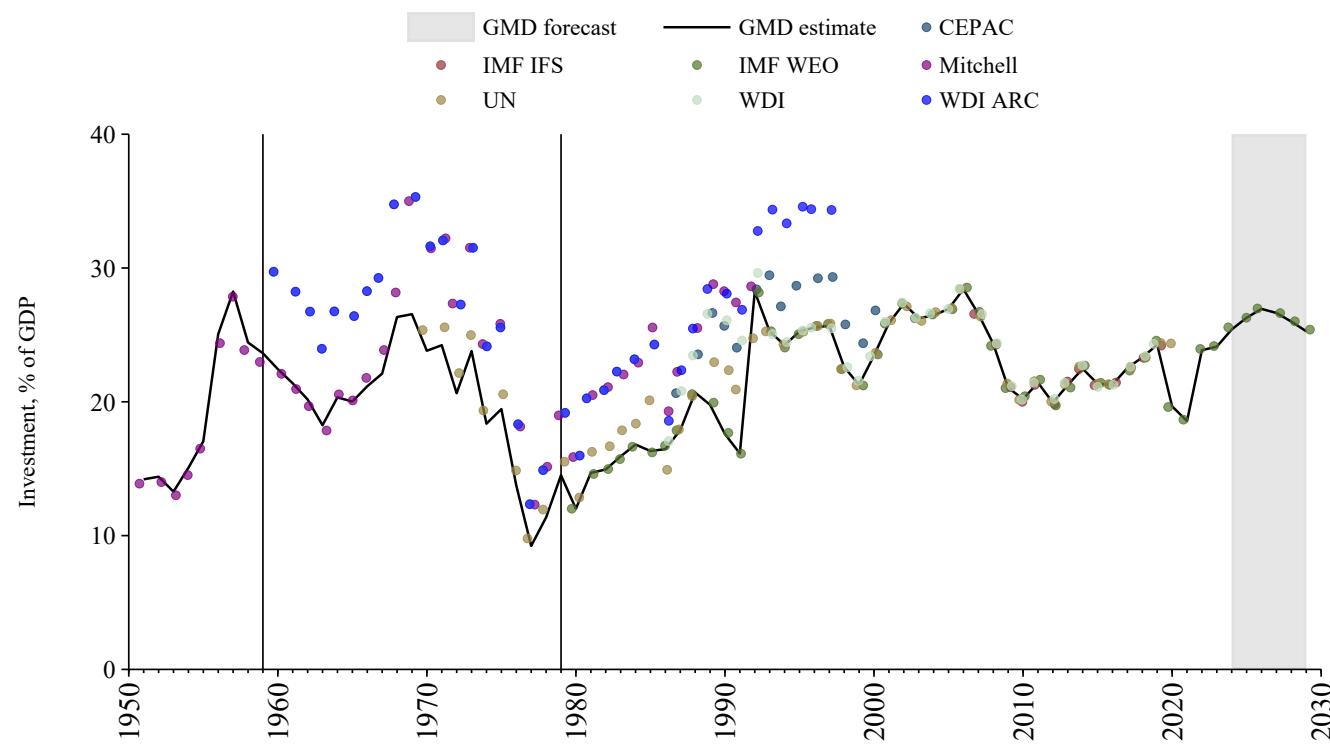
Investment

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1951 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.1%).. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 72.2%).. |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



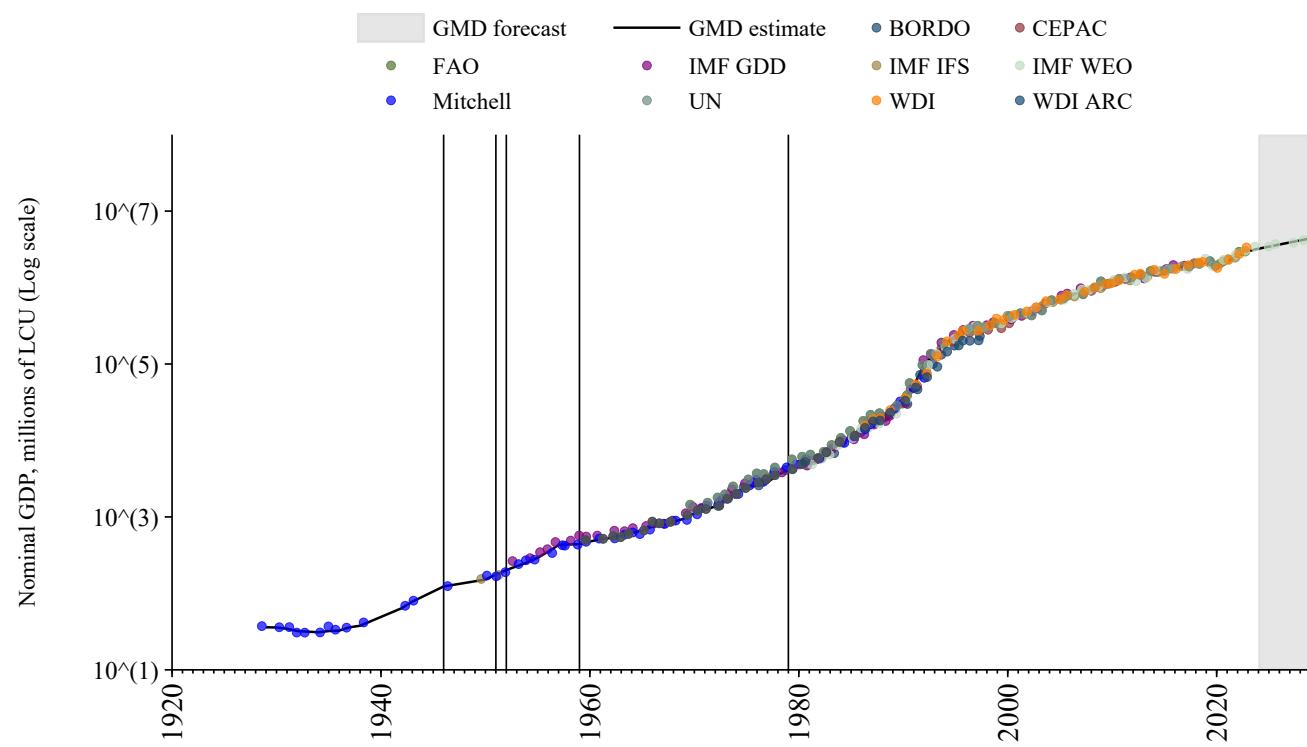
Investment to GDP ratio

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------|-------------|--|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1951 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.3%).. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 75.5%).. |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



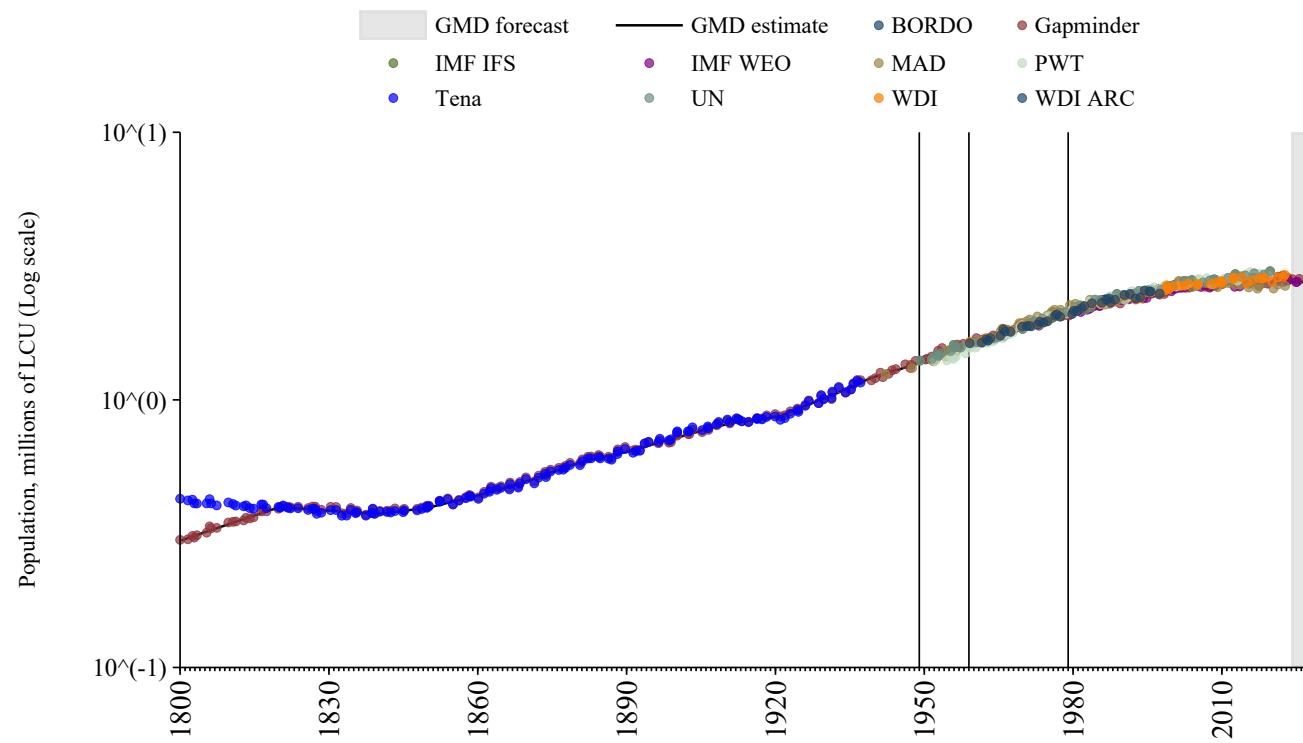
Nominal GDP

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Mitchell (2013) | 1929 - 1946 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 96.4%).. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024b) | 1947 - 1951 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 98.2%).. |
| Mitchell (2013) | 1952 - 1952 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 98.1%).. |
| Mbaye et al. (2018) | 1953 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 85.5%).. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.6%).. |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



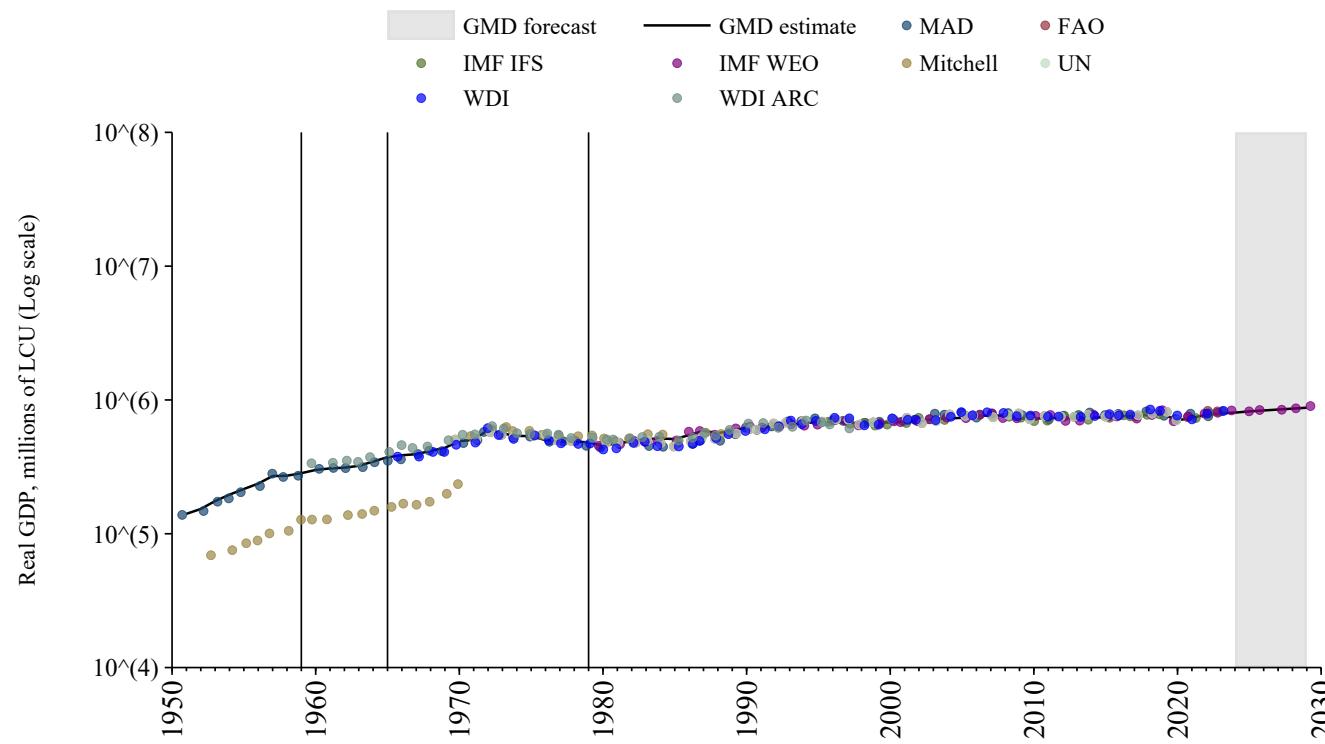
Population

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| Gapminder (2024) | 1800 - 1949 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99.2%).. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024b) | 1950 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.7%).. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1960 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.4%).. |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| Gapminder (2024) | 2030 - 2030 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 98%).. |



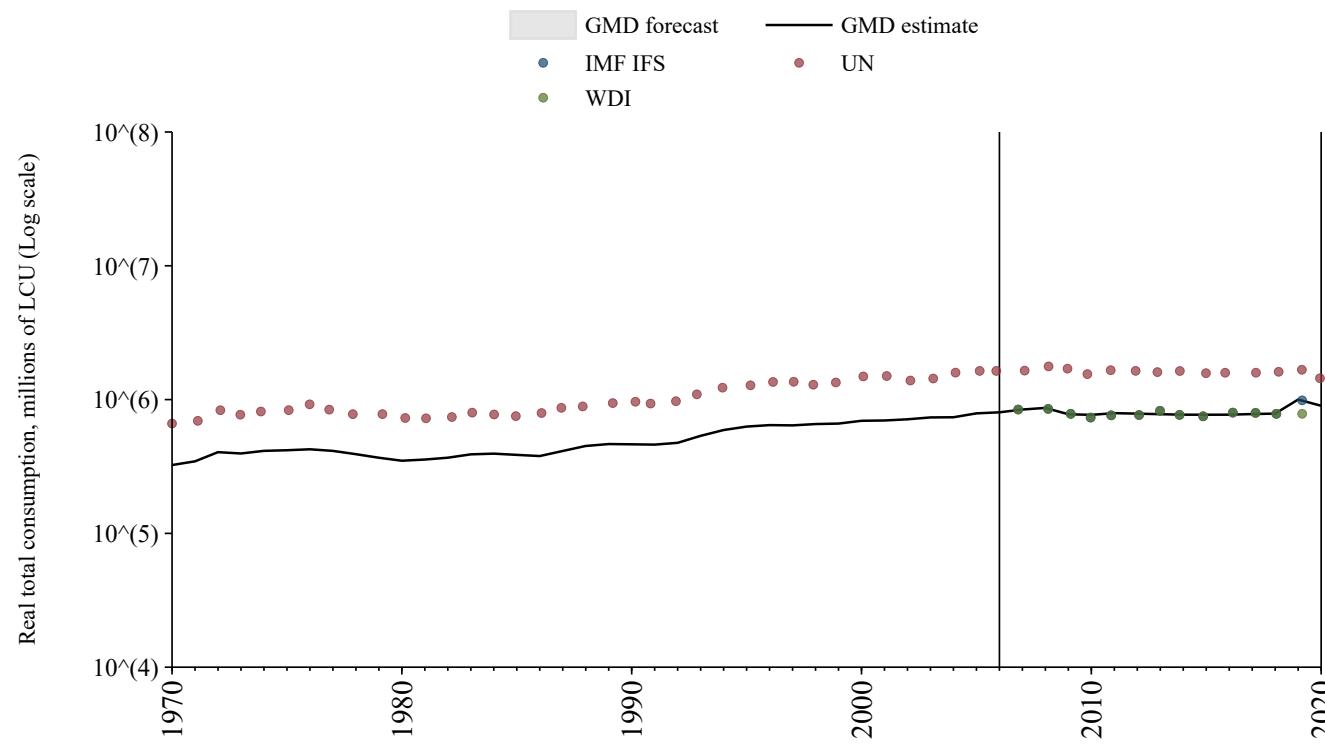
Real GDP

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|------------------------------|-------------|--|
| Bolt et al. (2018) | 1951 - 1959 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.8%).. |
| World Bank (Archives) (1999) | 1960 - 1965 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 89.1%).. |
| World Bank (2024) | 1966 - 1979 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.4%).. |
| WEO (2024) | 1980 - 2029 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



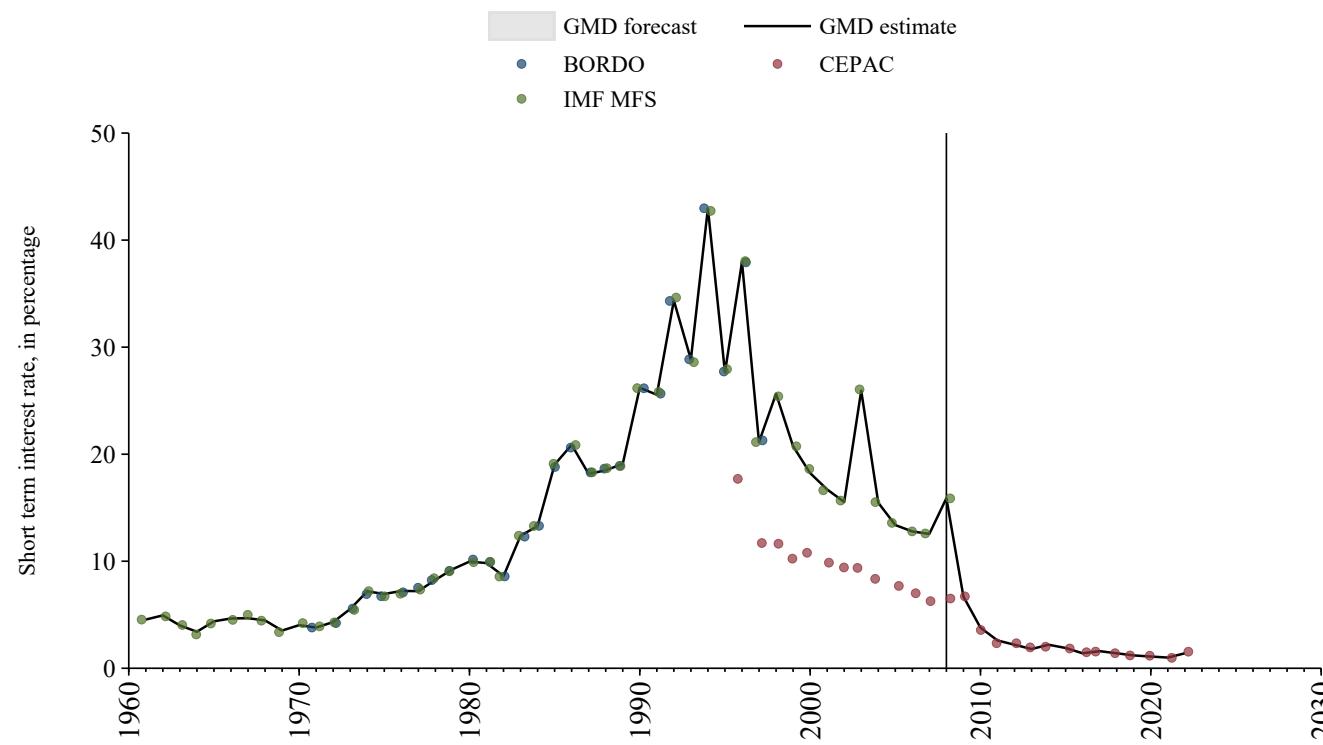
Real total consumption

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|---|
| United Nations (2024) | 1970 - 2006 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2007: (ratio = 48.9%).. |
| International Monetary Fund (2024b) | 2007 - 2019 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |
| United Nations (2024) | 2020 - 2020 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2021: (ratio = 61.6%).. |



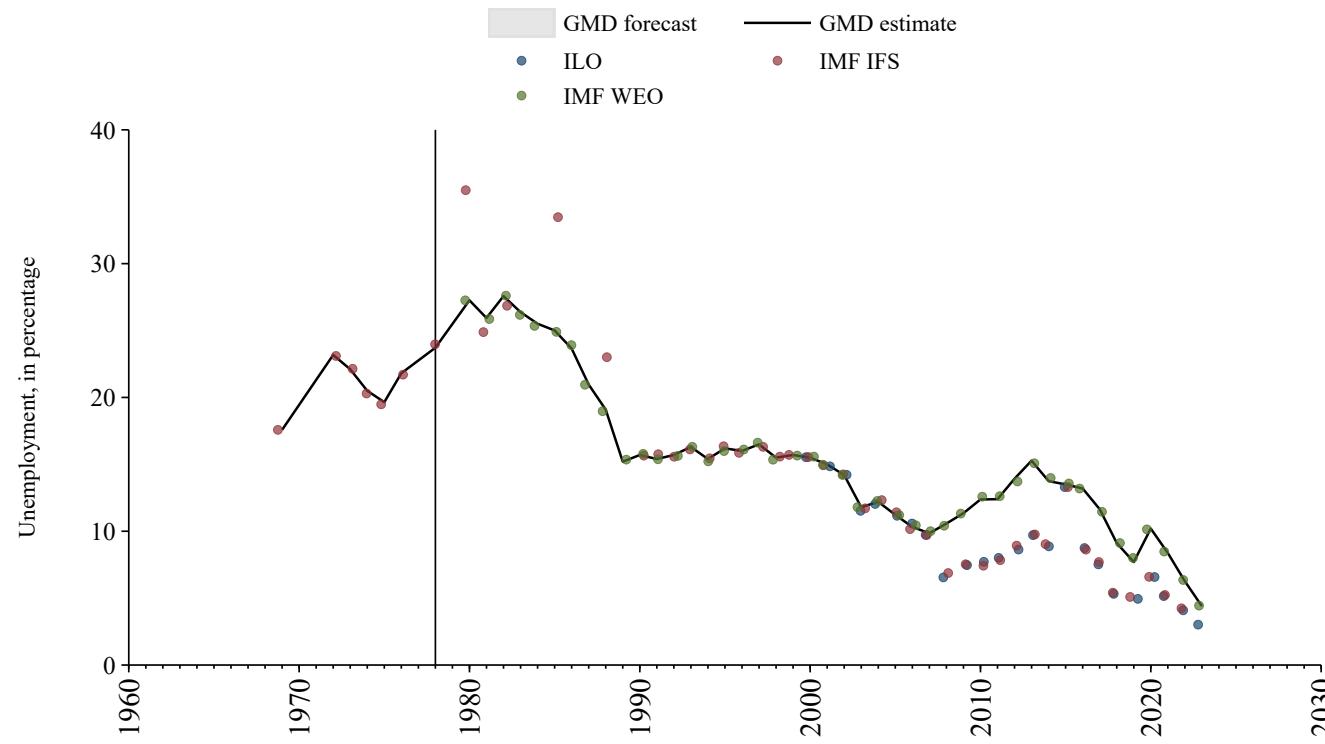
Short term interest rate

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|--|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024c) | 1961 - 2008 | Spliced using overlapping data in 2009. |
| Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024) | 2009 - 2022 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



Unemployment

| Source | Time span | Notes |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| International Monetary Fund (2024b) | 1969 - 1978 | Spliced using overlapping data in 1979. |
| WEO (2024) | 1979 - 2023 | Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. |



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