

# Money Supply (M3)

July 01, 2025

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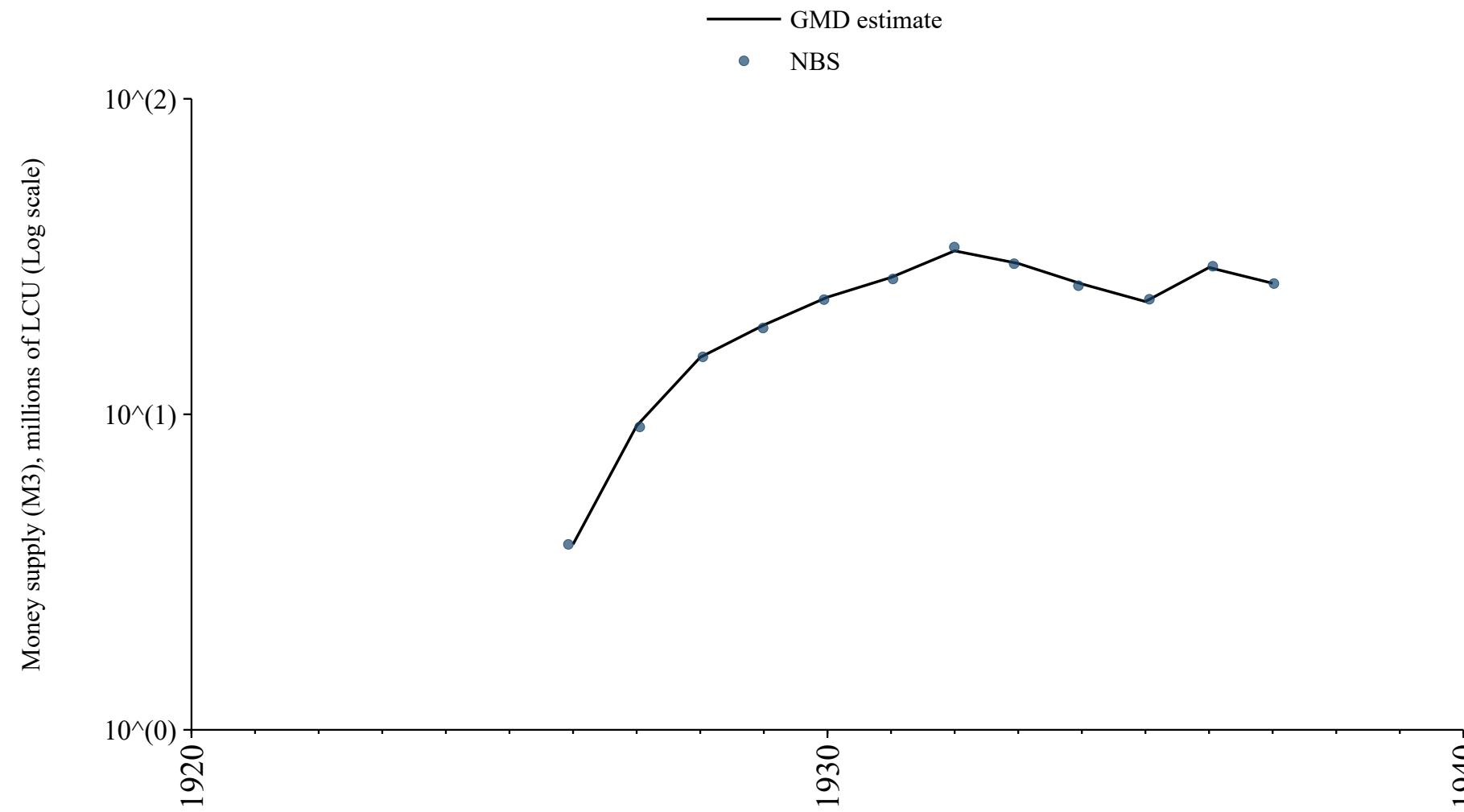
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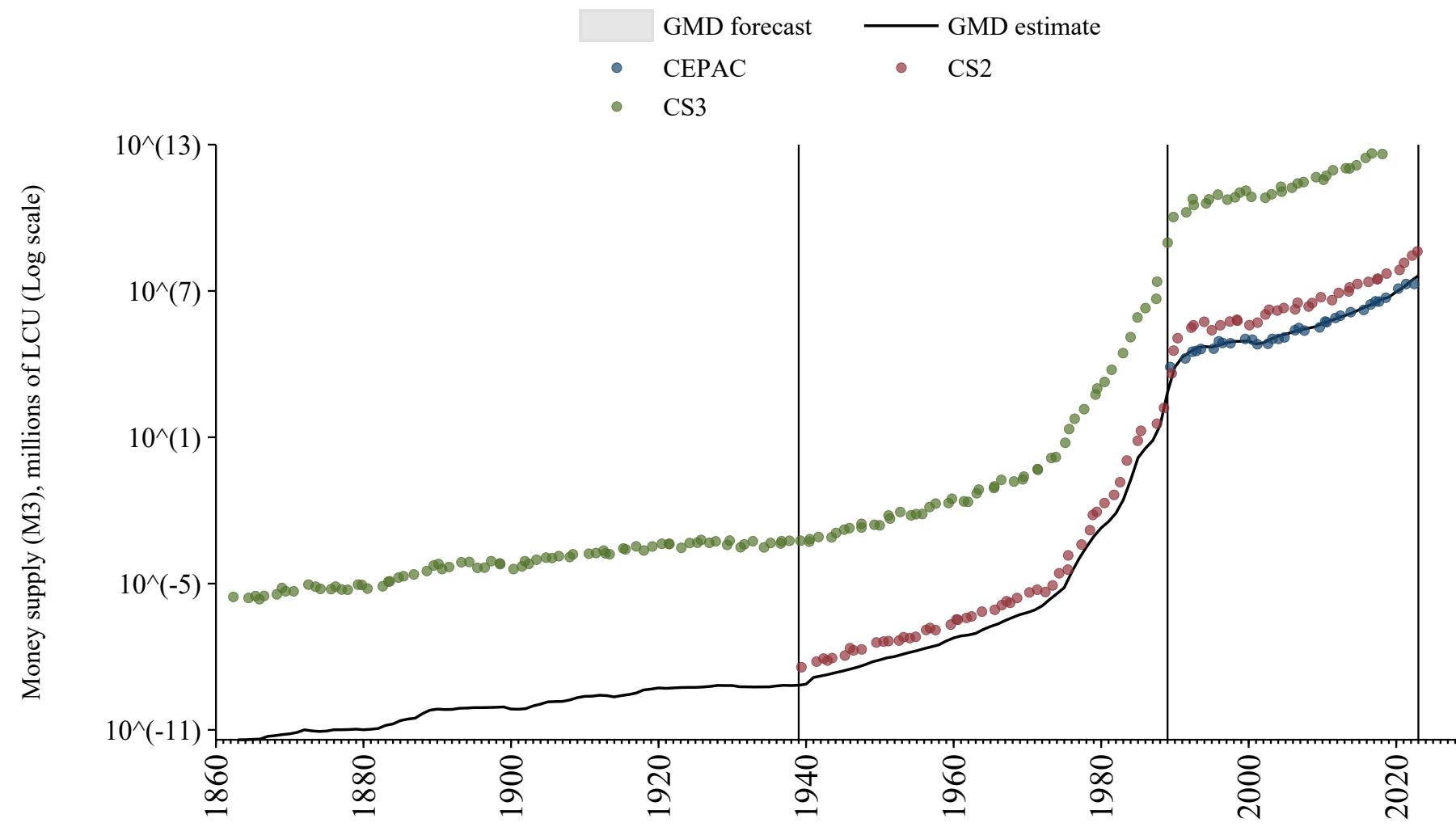
## Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1926 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938.



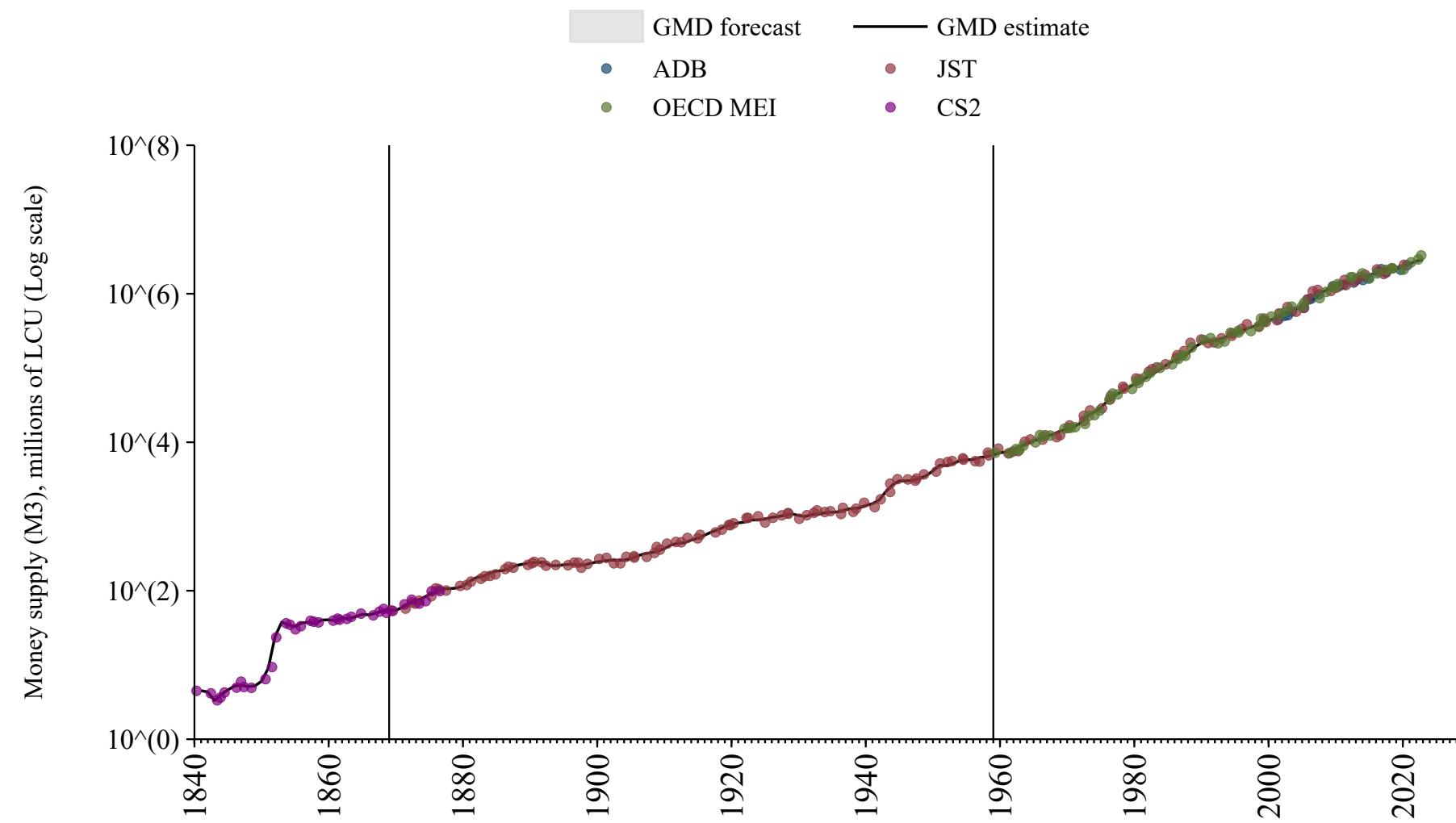
## Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Ferreres et al. (2005)	1863 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 0%).
Ministerio de Economía de la República Argentina (2024)	1940 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 20.1%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Ministerio de Economía de la República Argentina (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 13%).



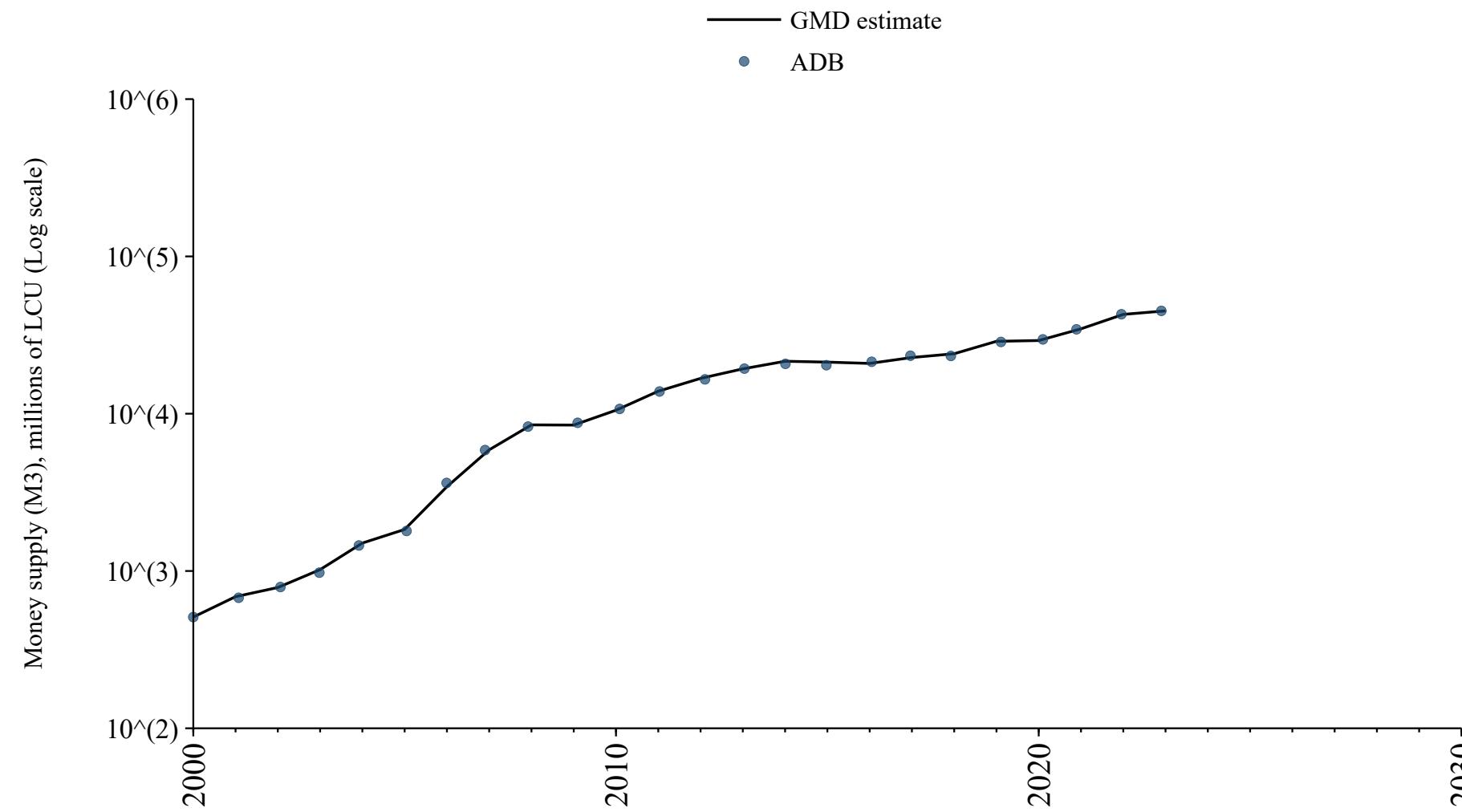
## Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Vamplew (1987)	1841 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 100.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.6%).
OECD (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



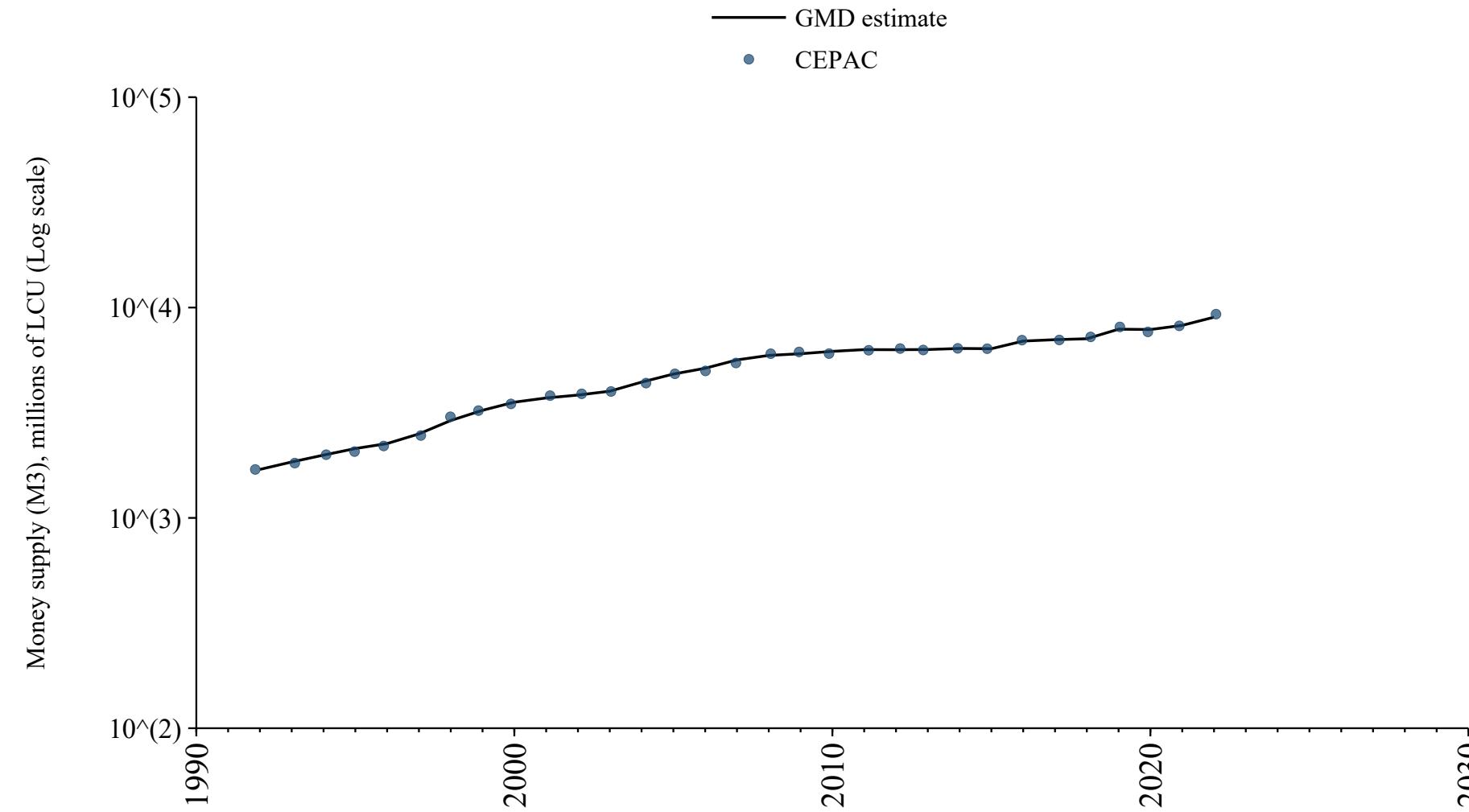
## Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



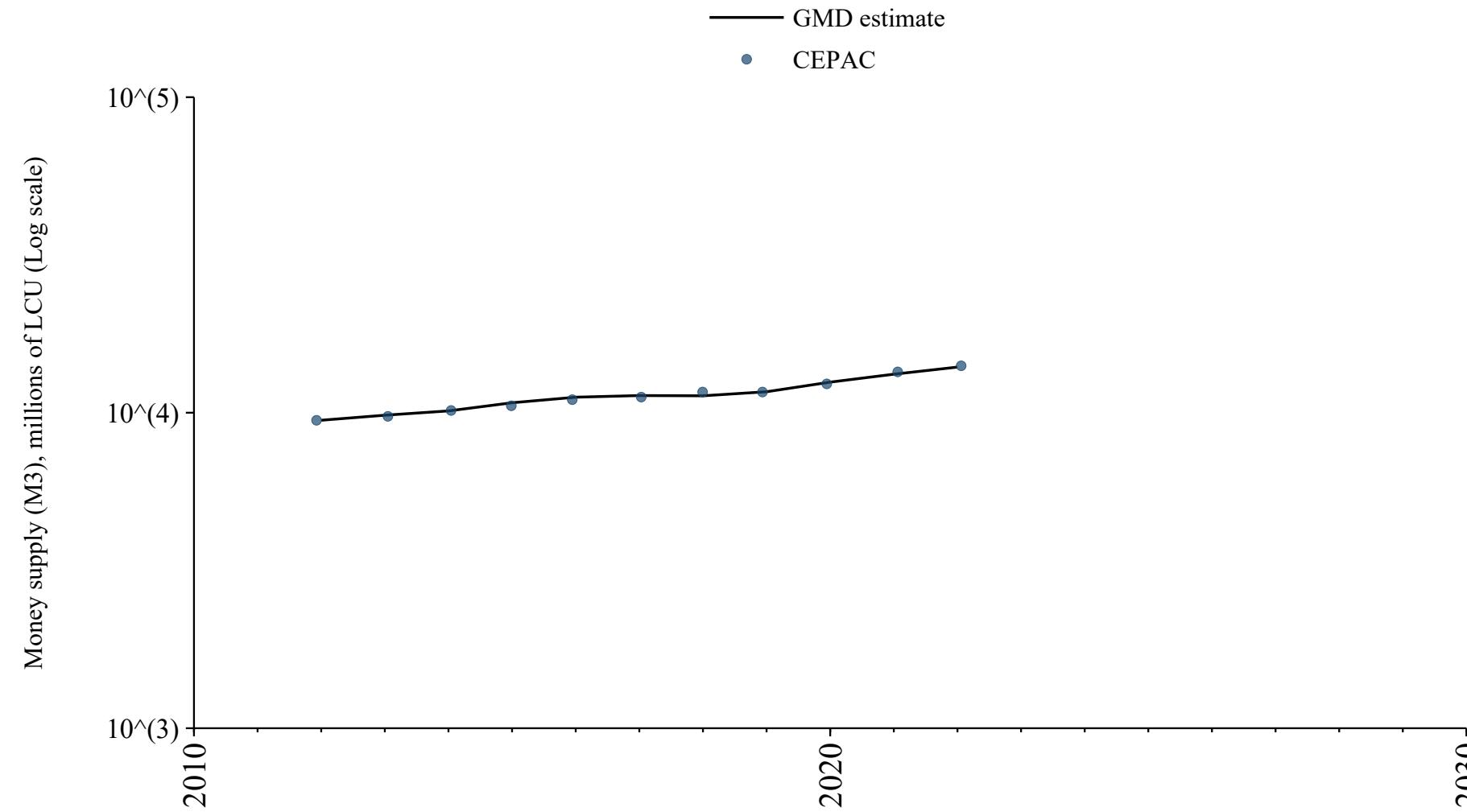
## Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1992 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



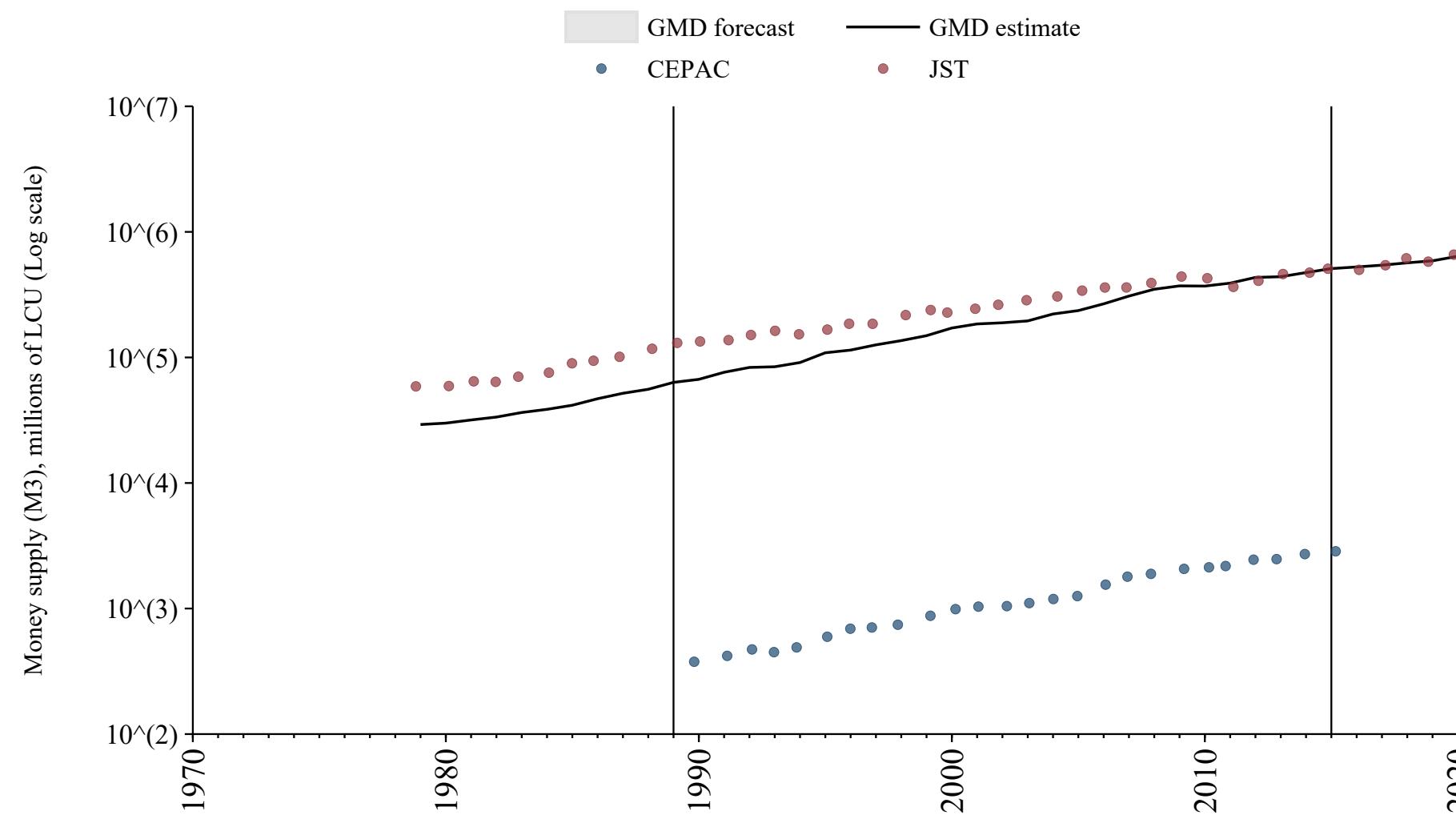
## Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2012 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



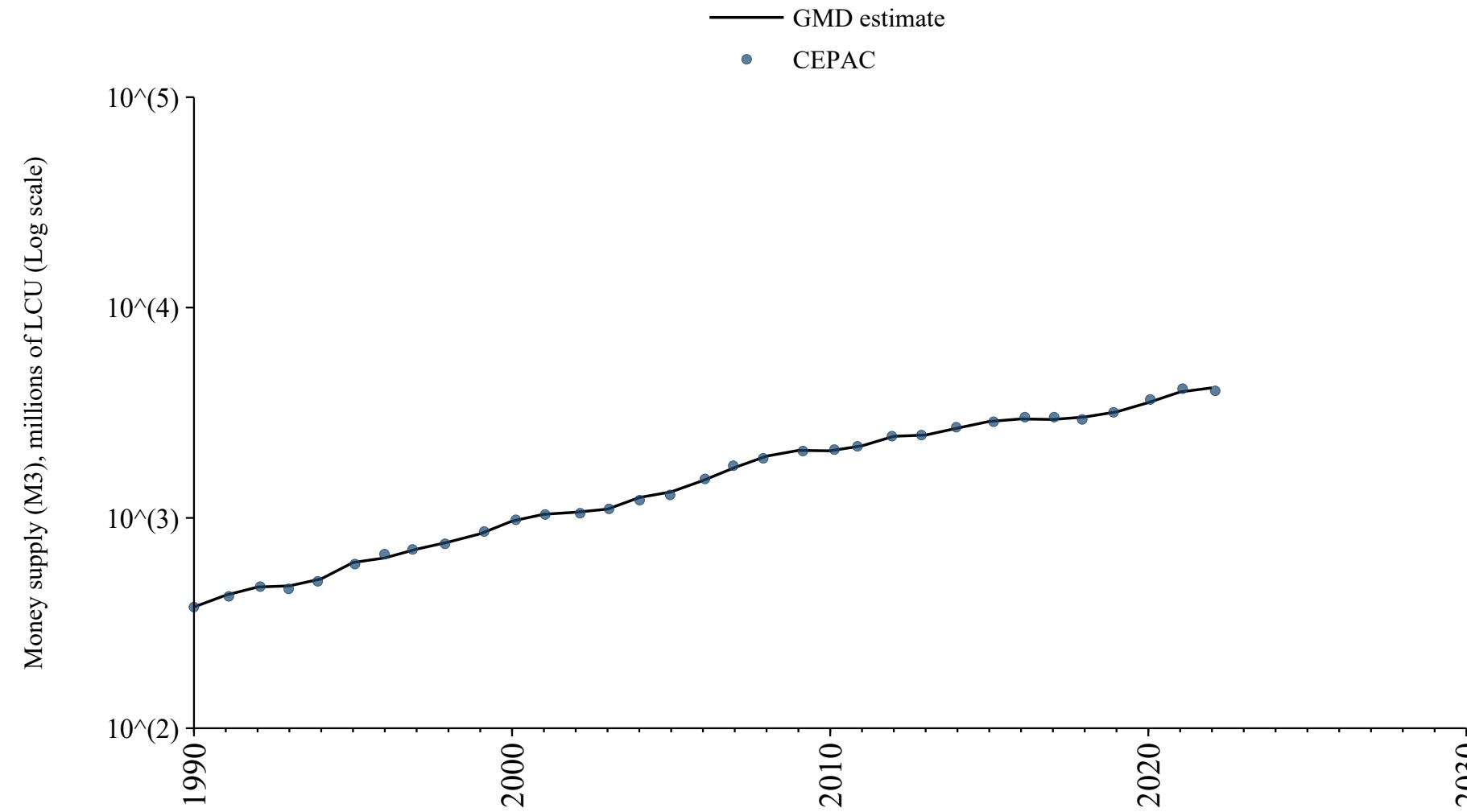
## Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1979 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 49.6%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1990 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016: (ratio = 17752.3%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	2016 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



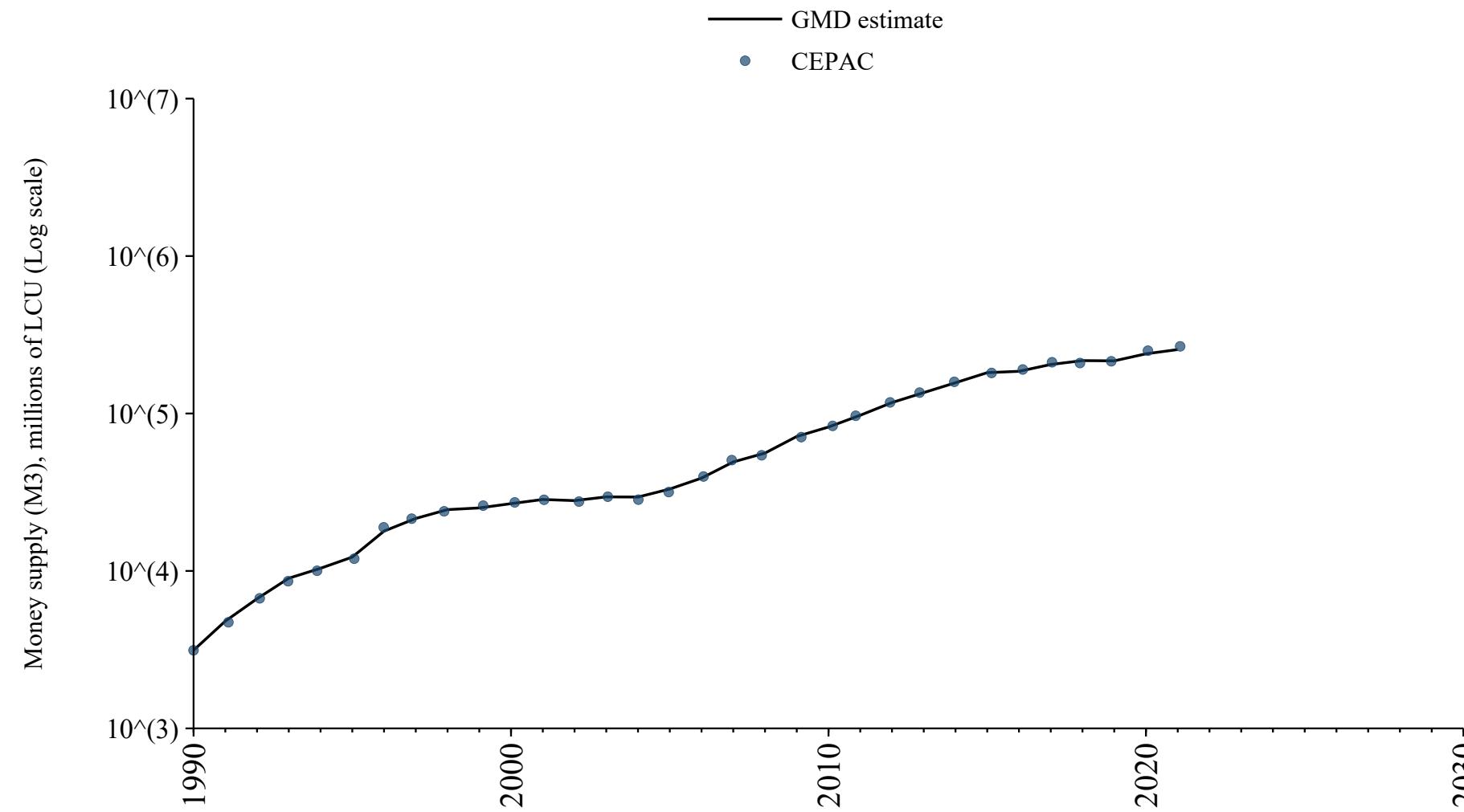
## Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



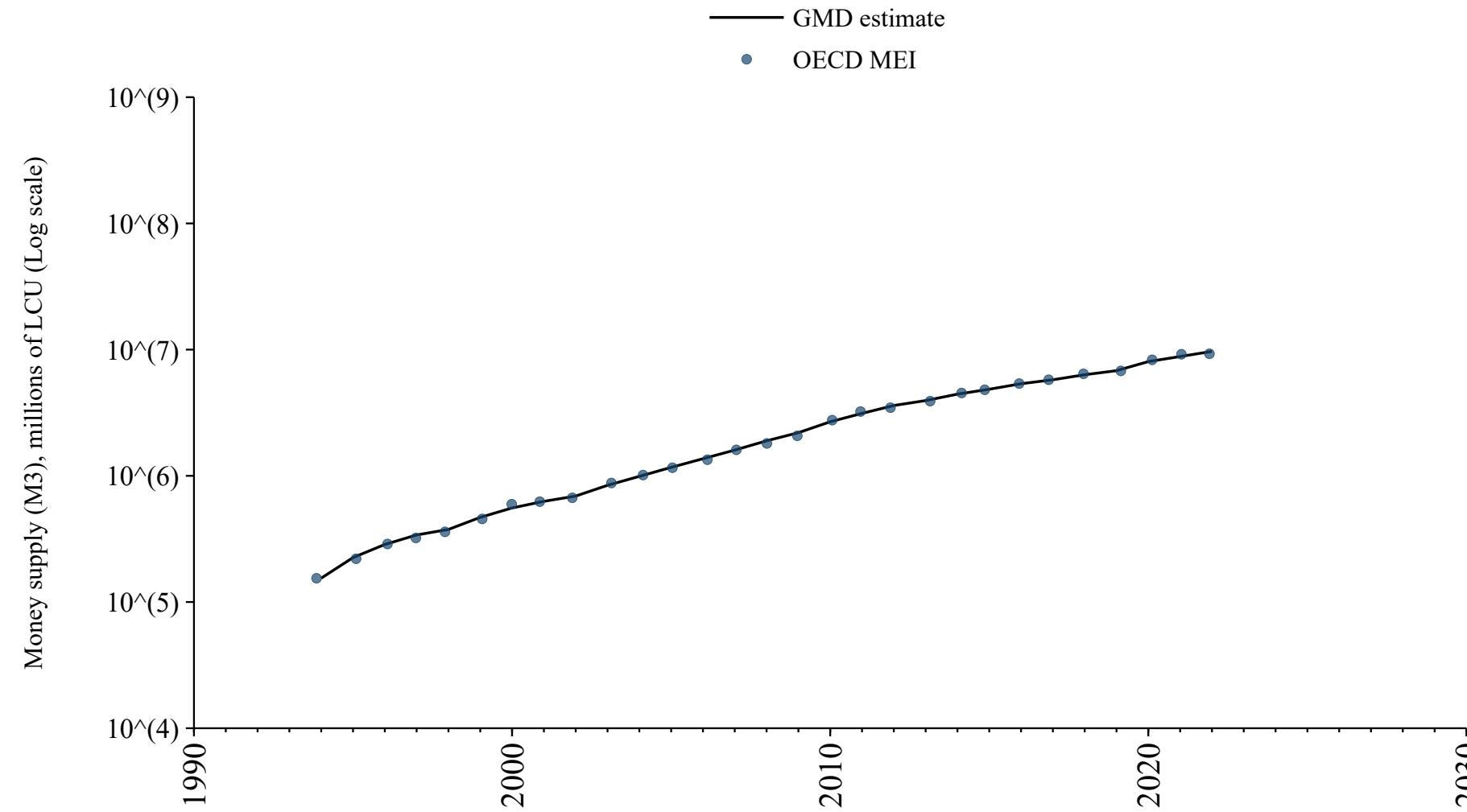
## Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1990 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



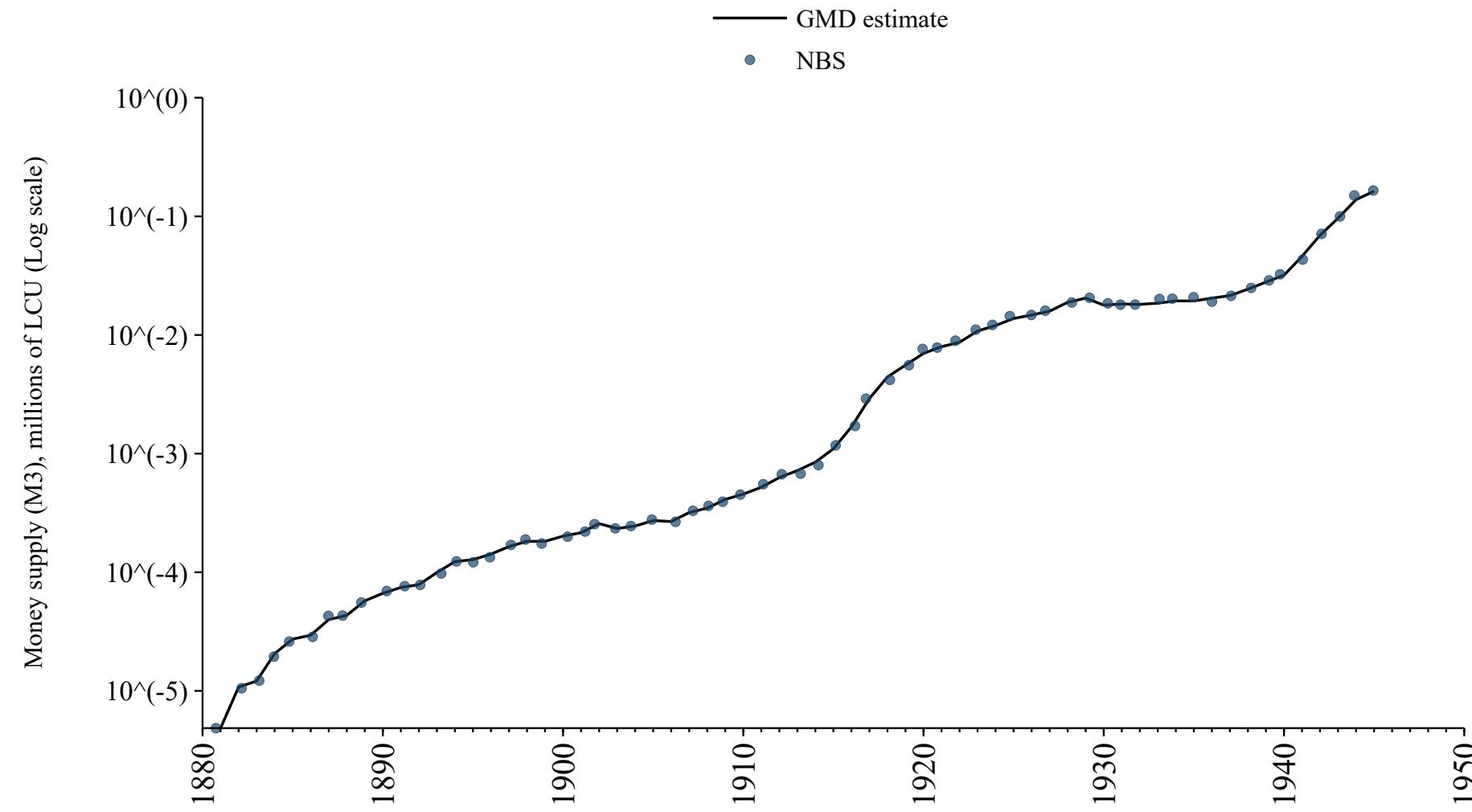
## Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	1994 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



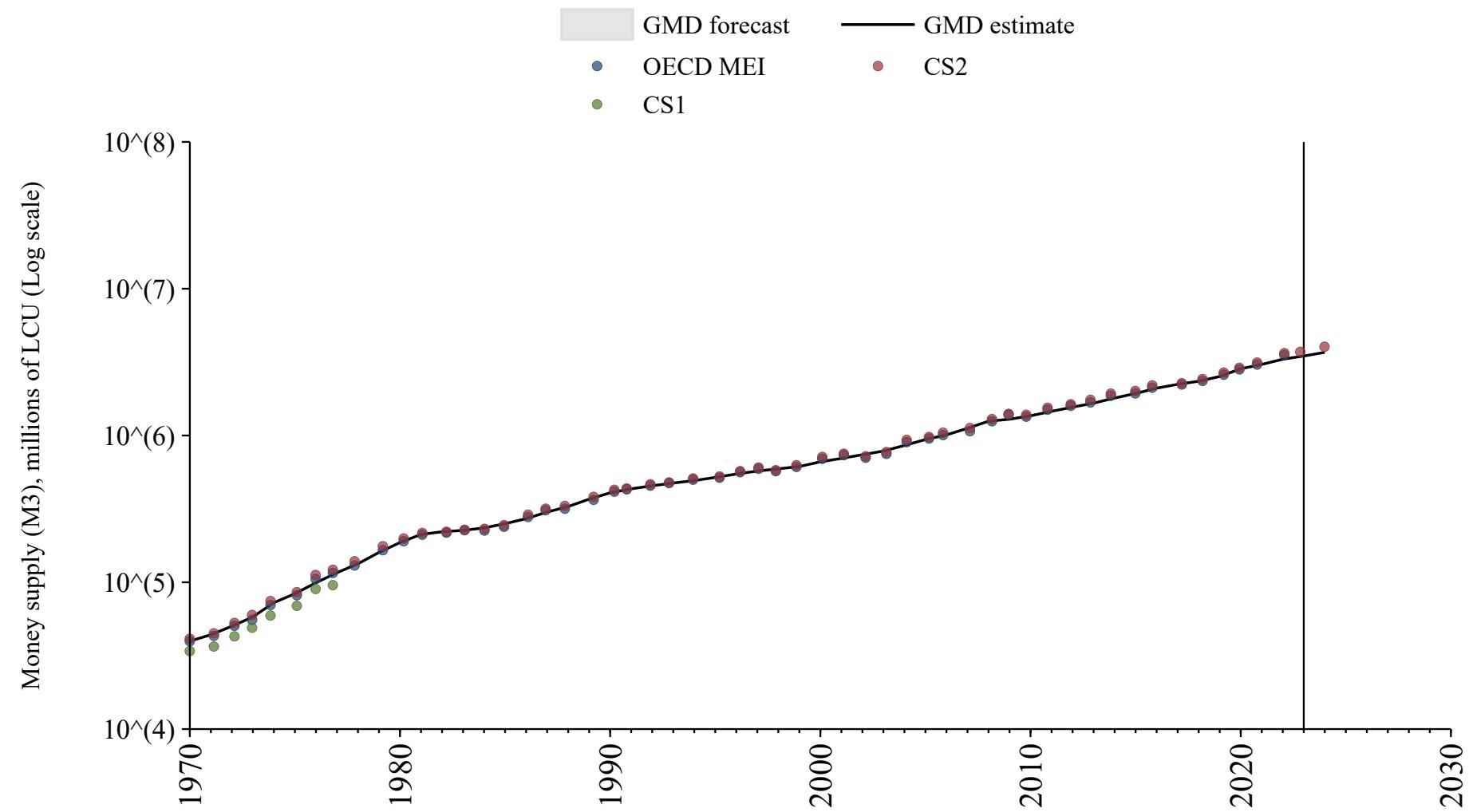
## Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1881 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946.



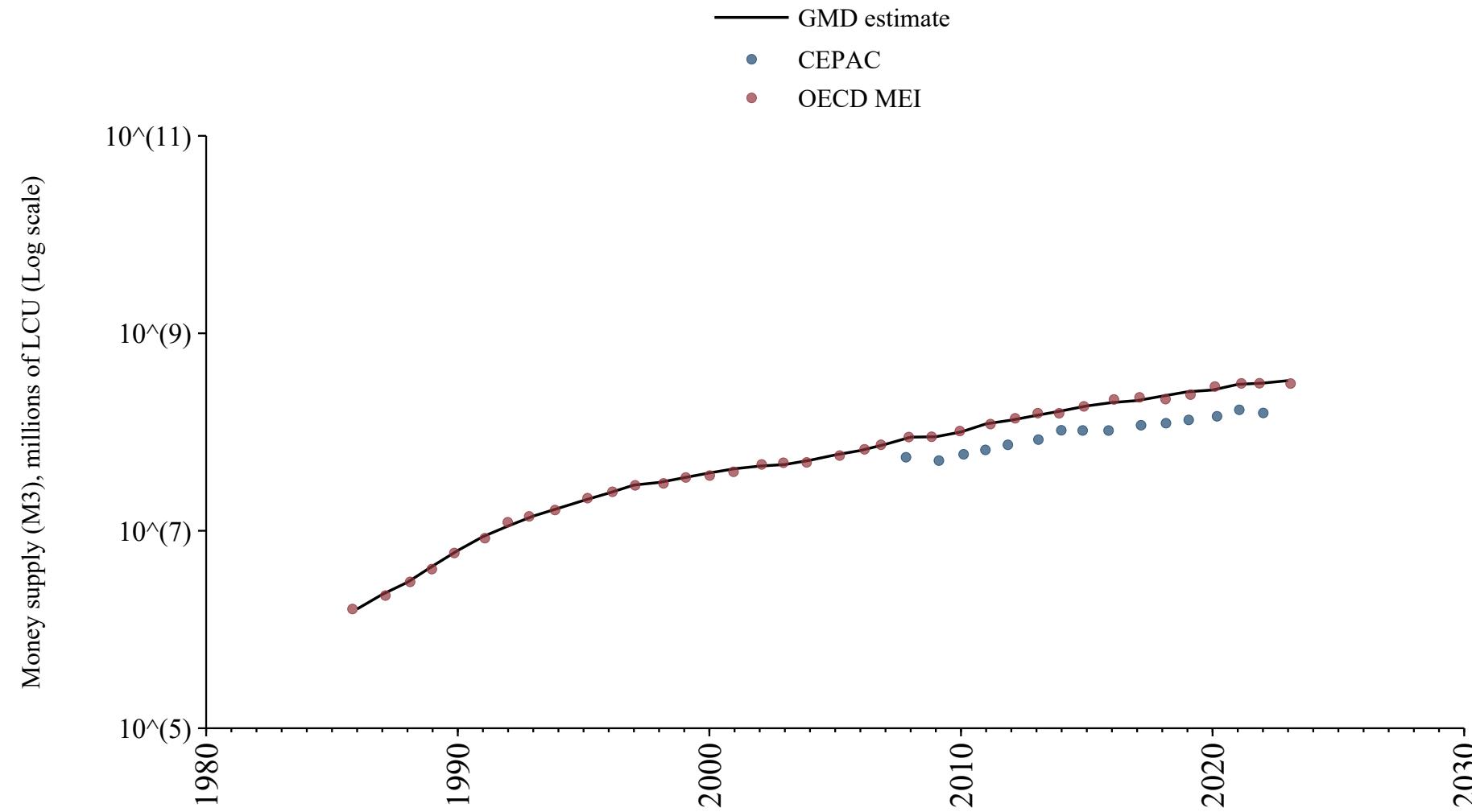
# Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">Bank of Canada (2024)</a>	2023 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025: (ratio = 97.1%).



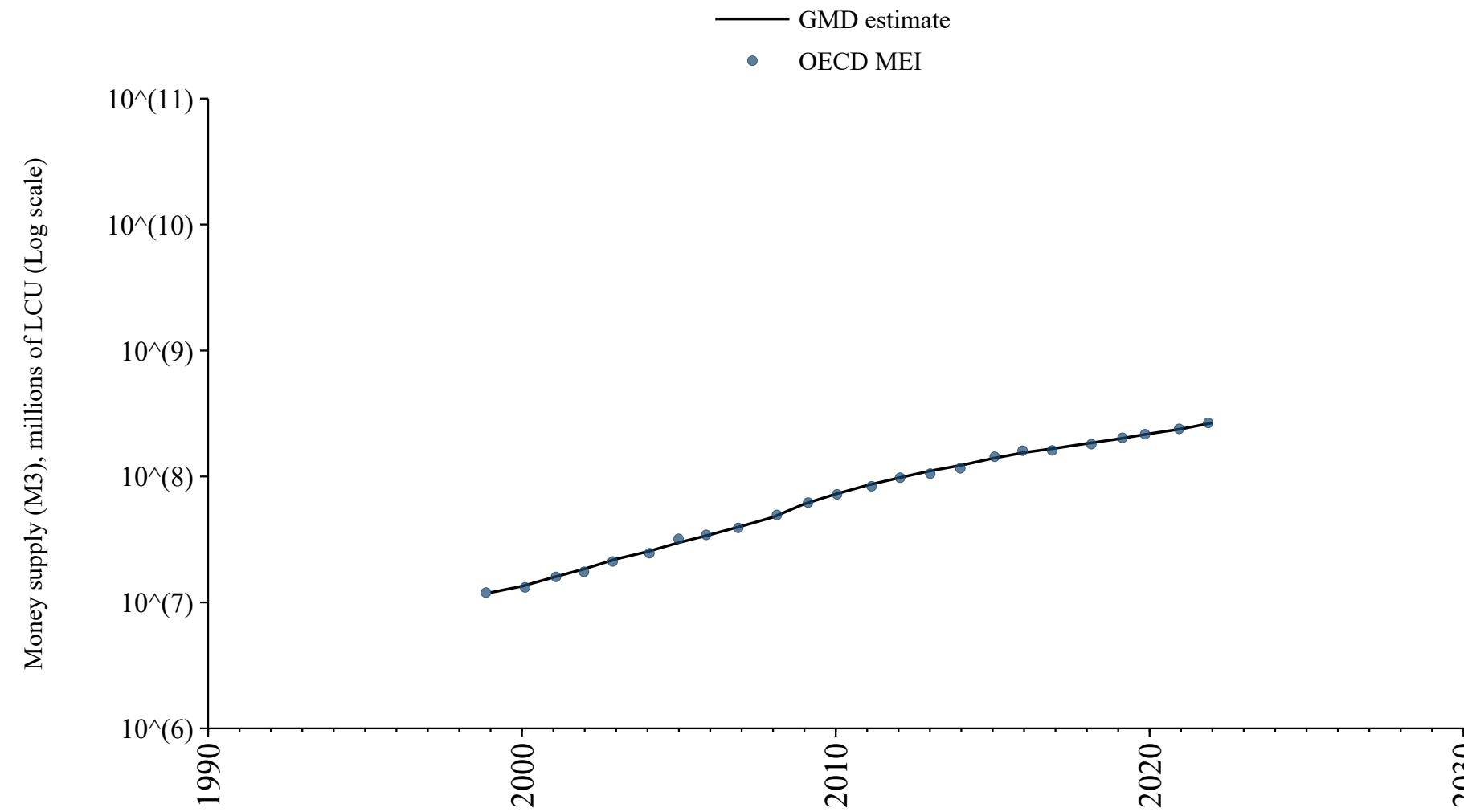
## Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	1986 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



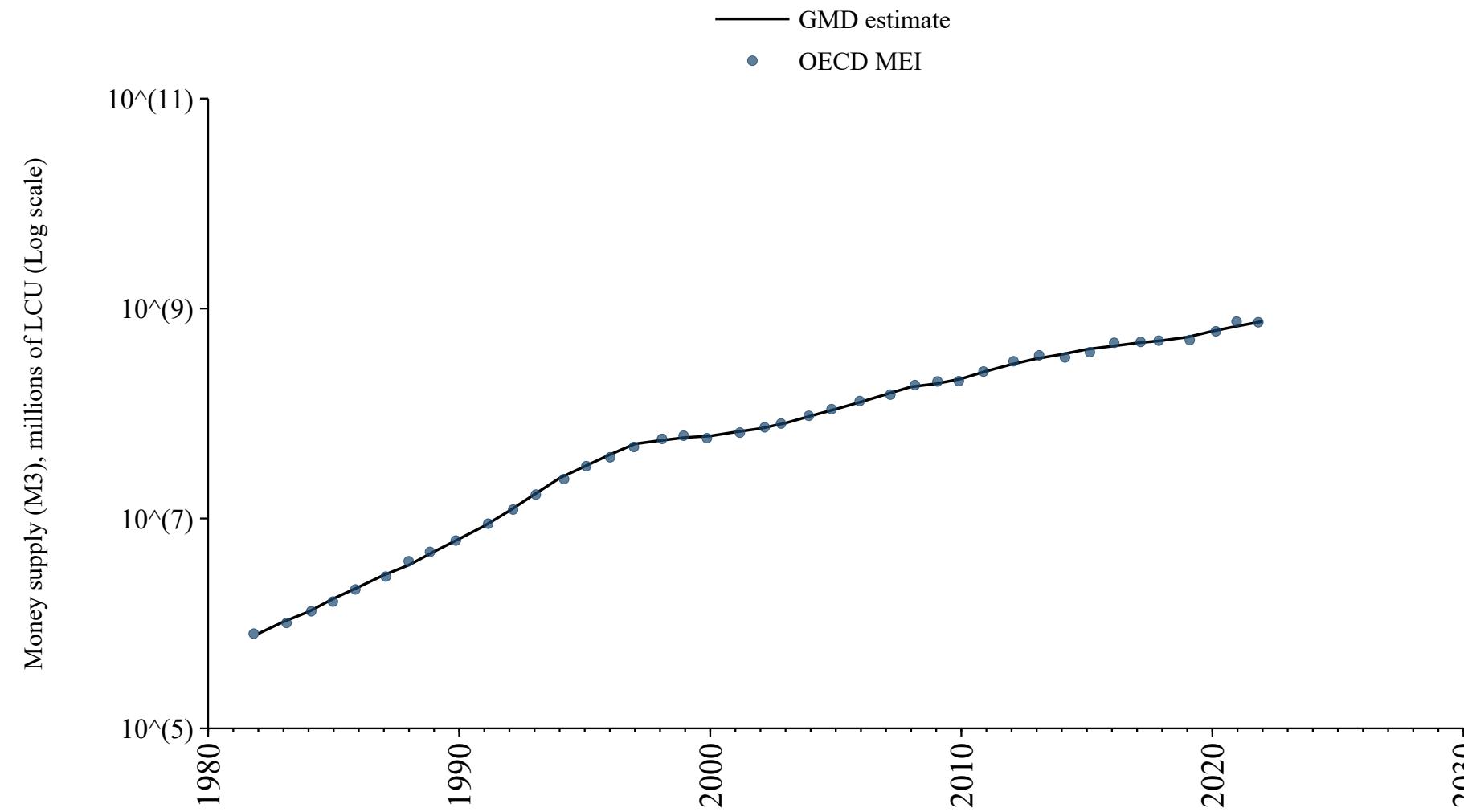
## China

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	1999 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



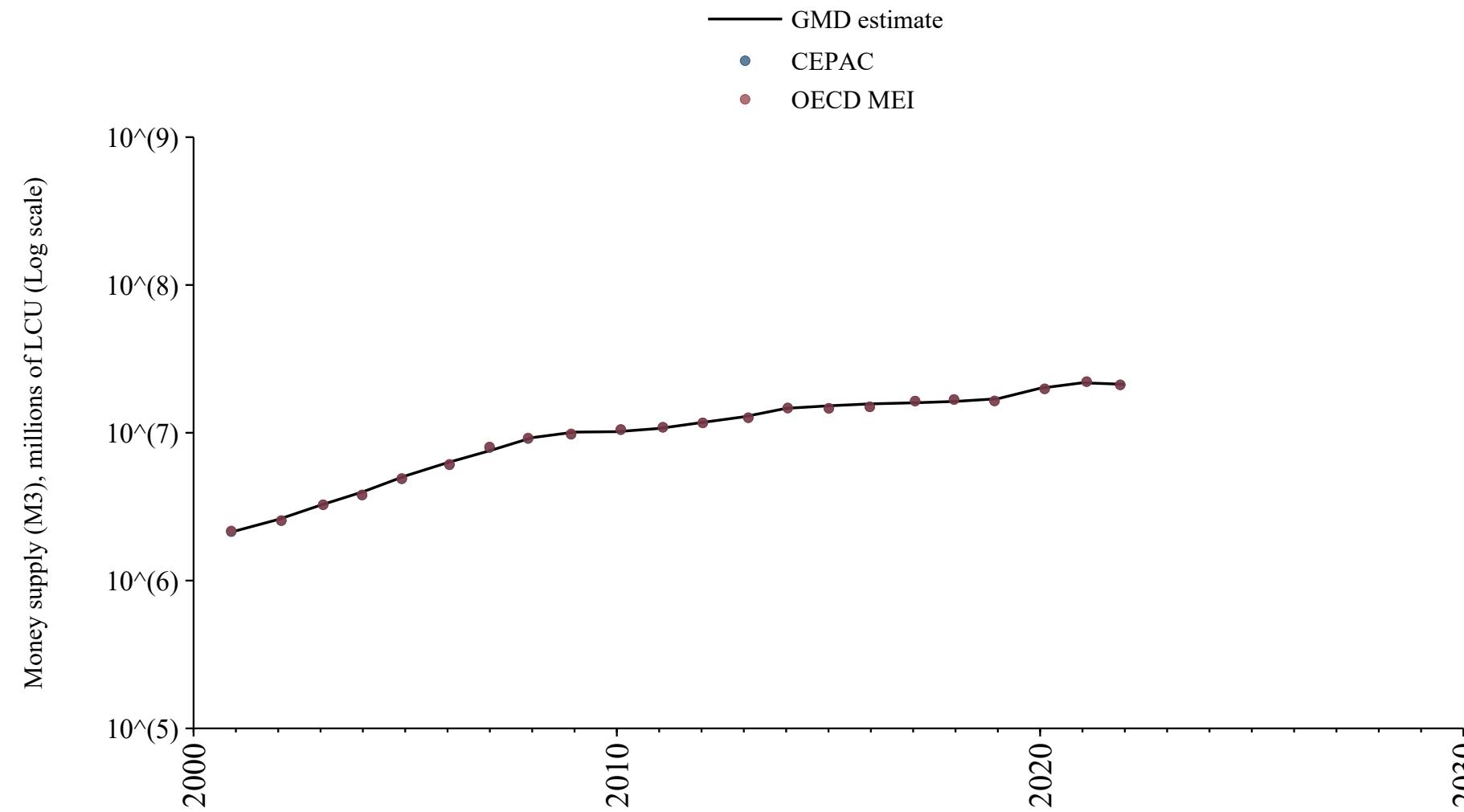
## Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	1982 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



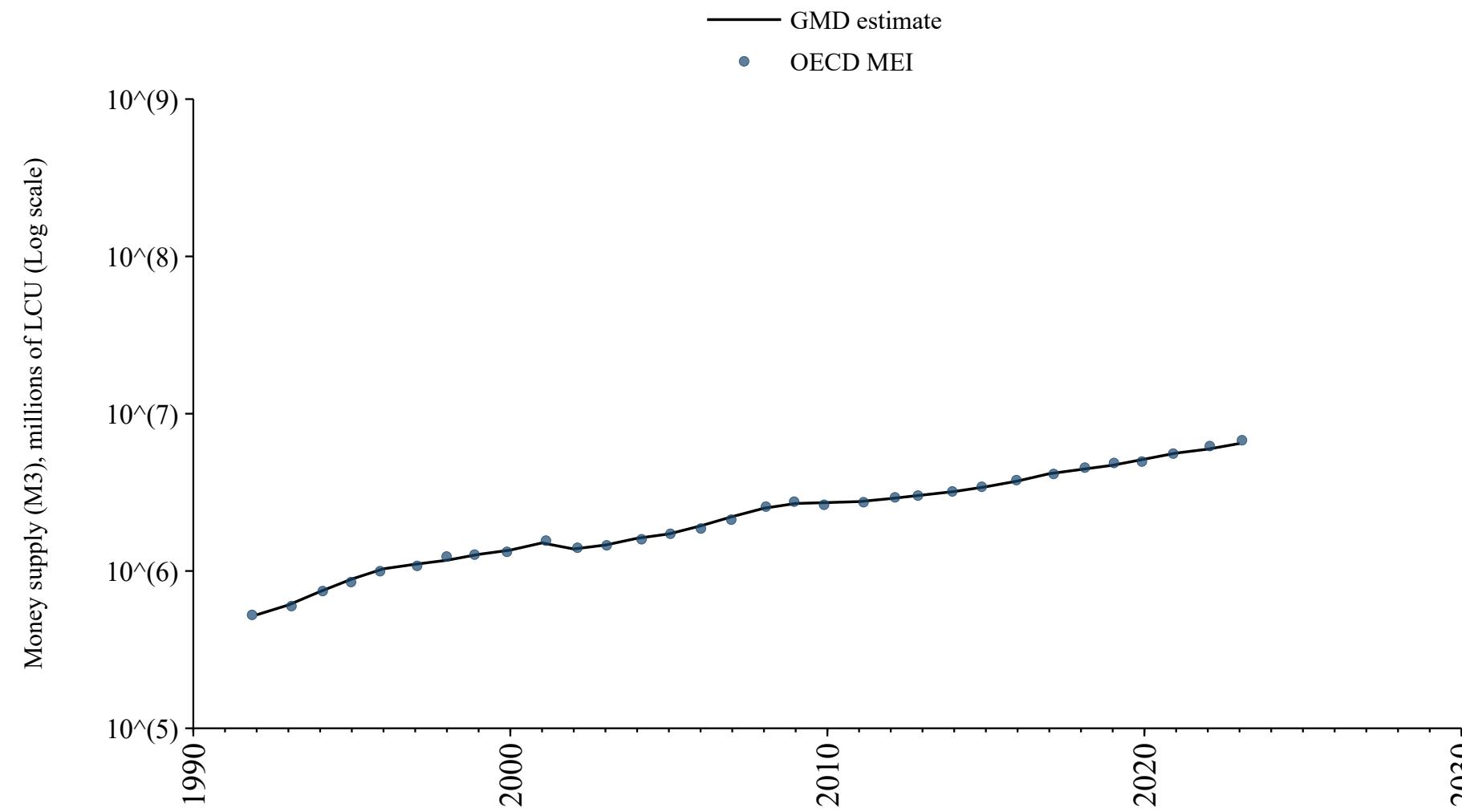
## Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	2001 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



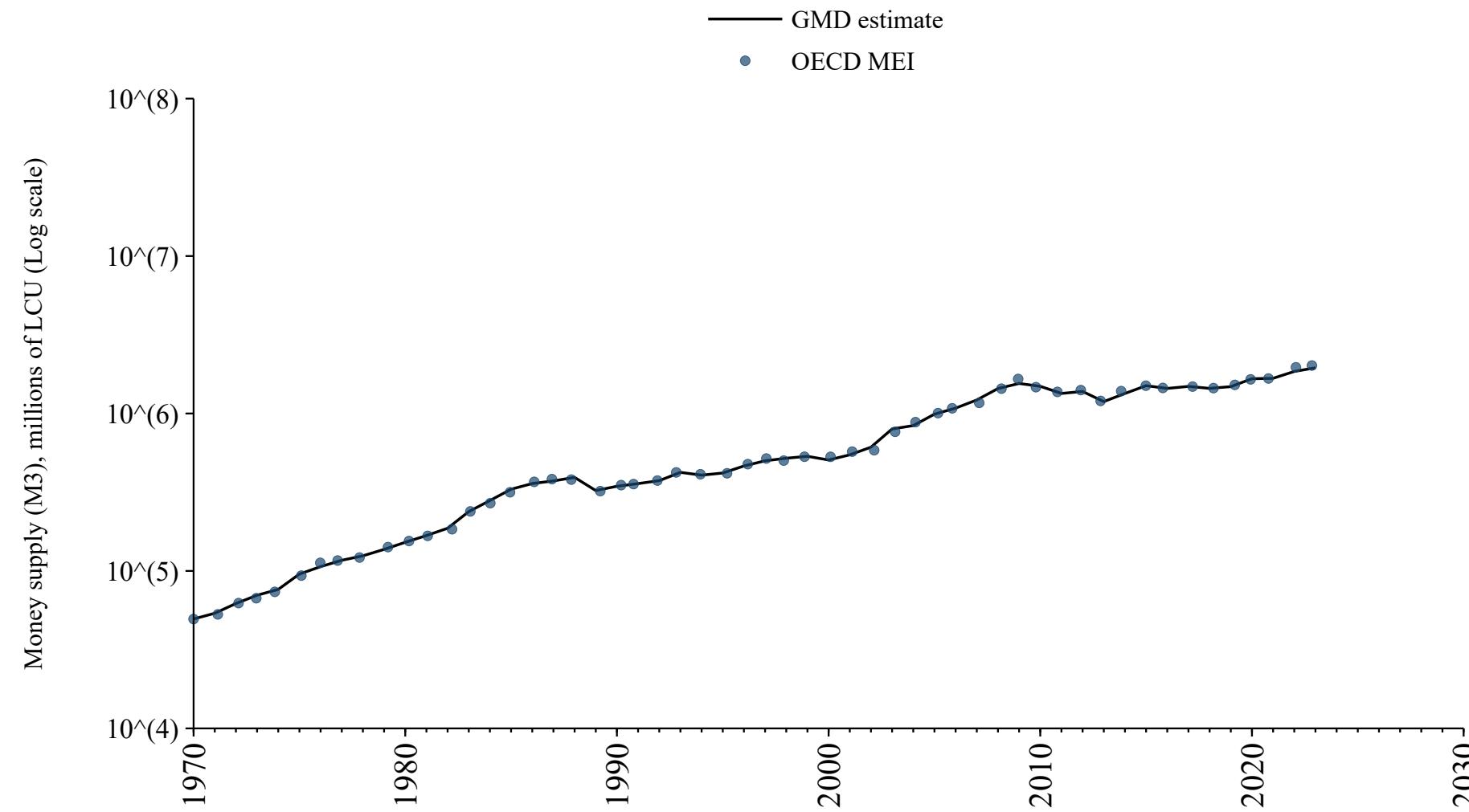
## Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	1992 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



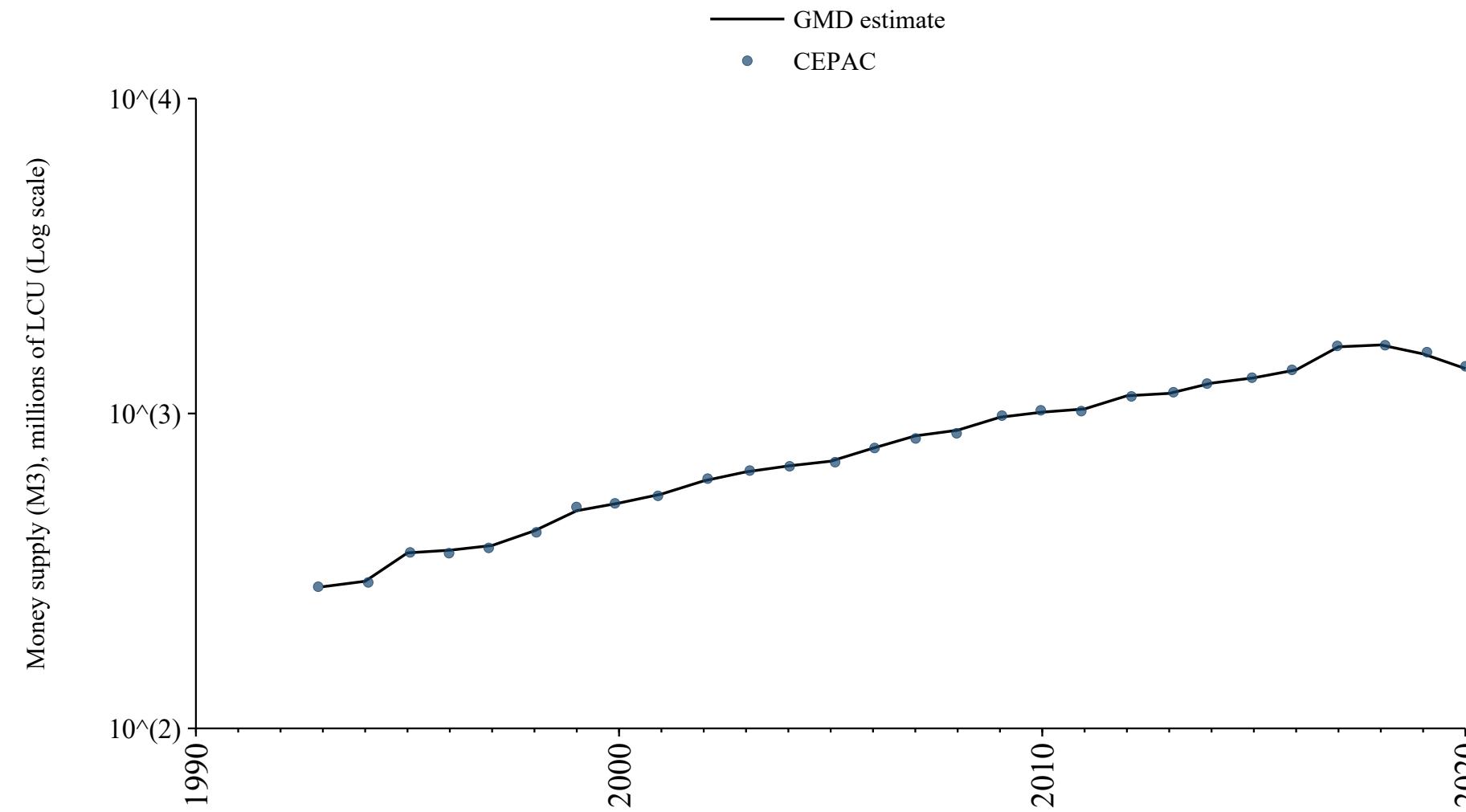
## Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



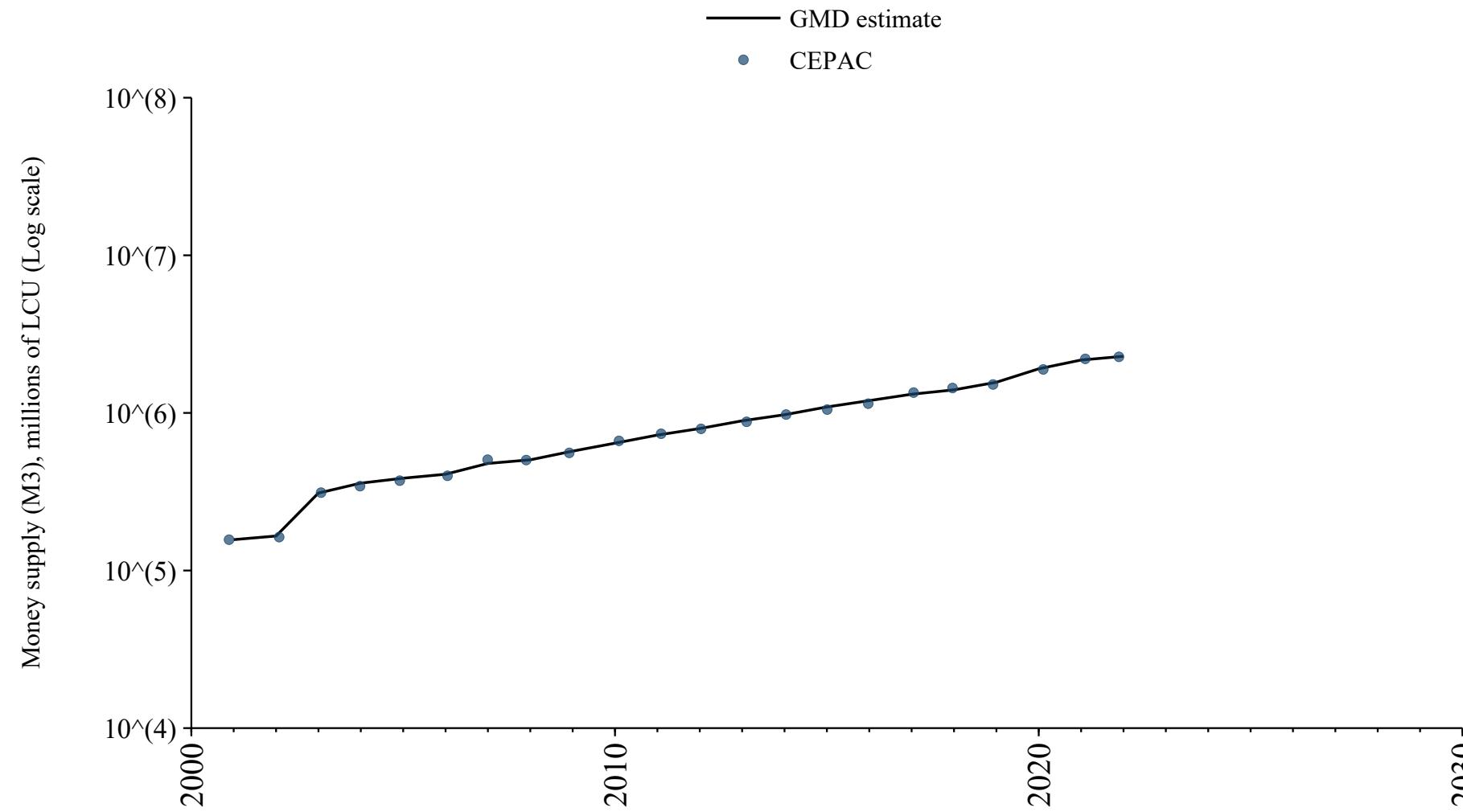
## Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1993 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



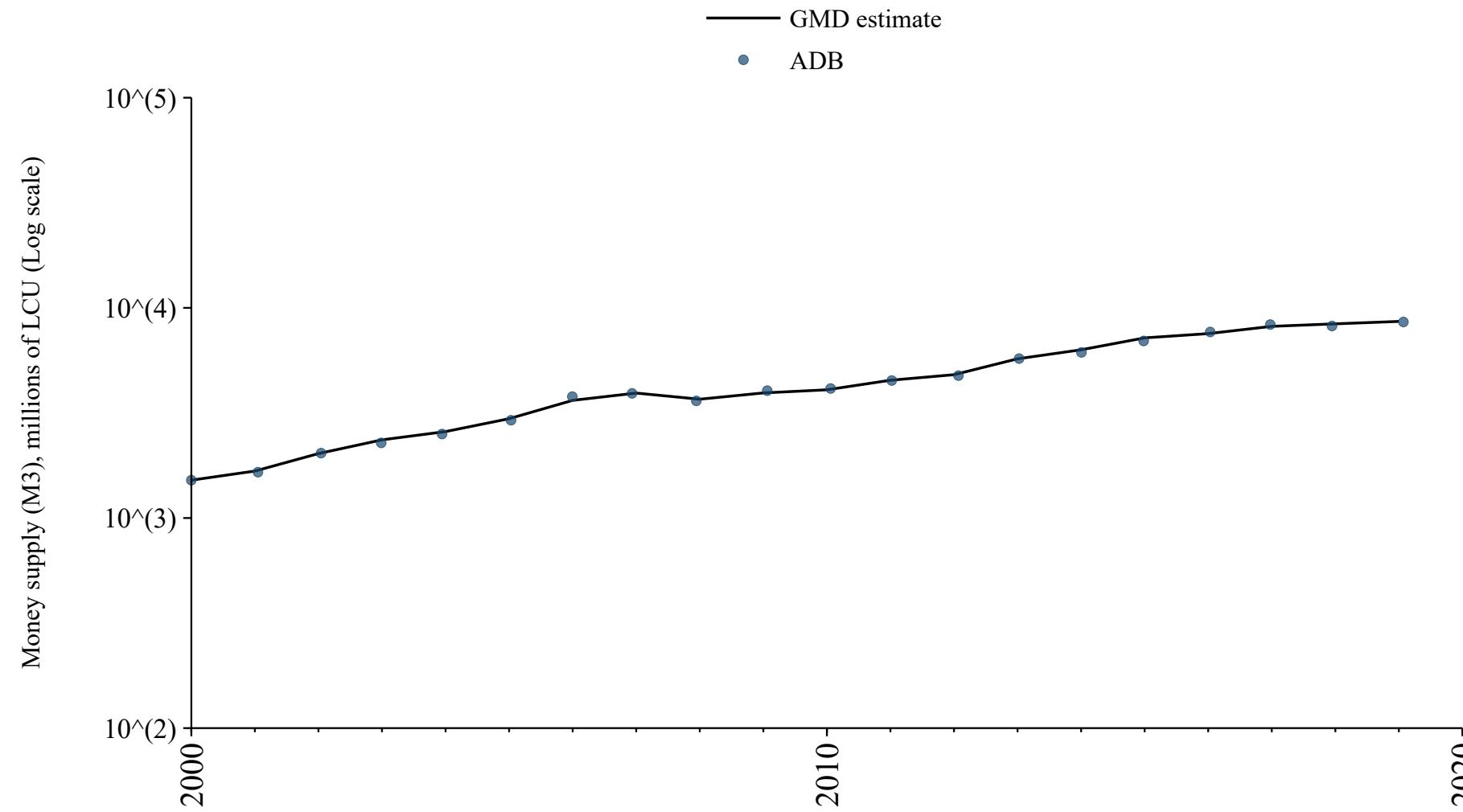
## Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2001 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



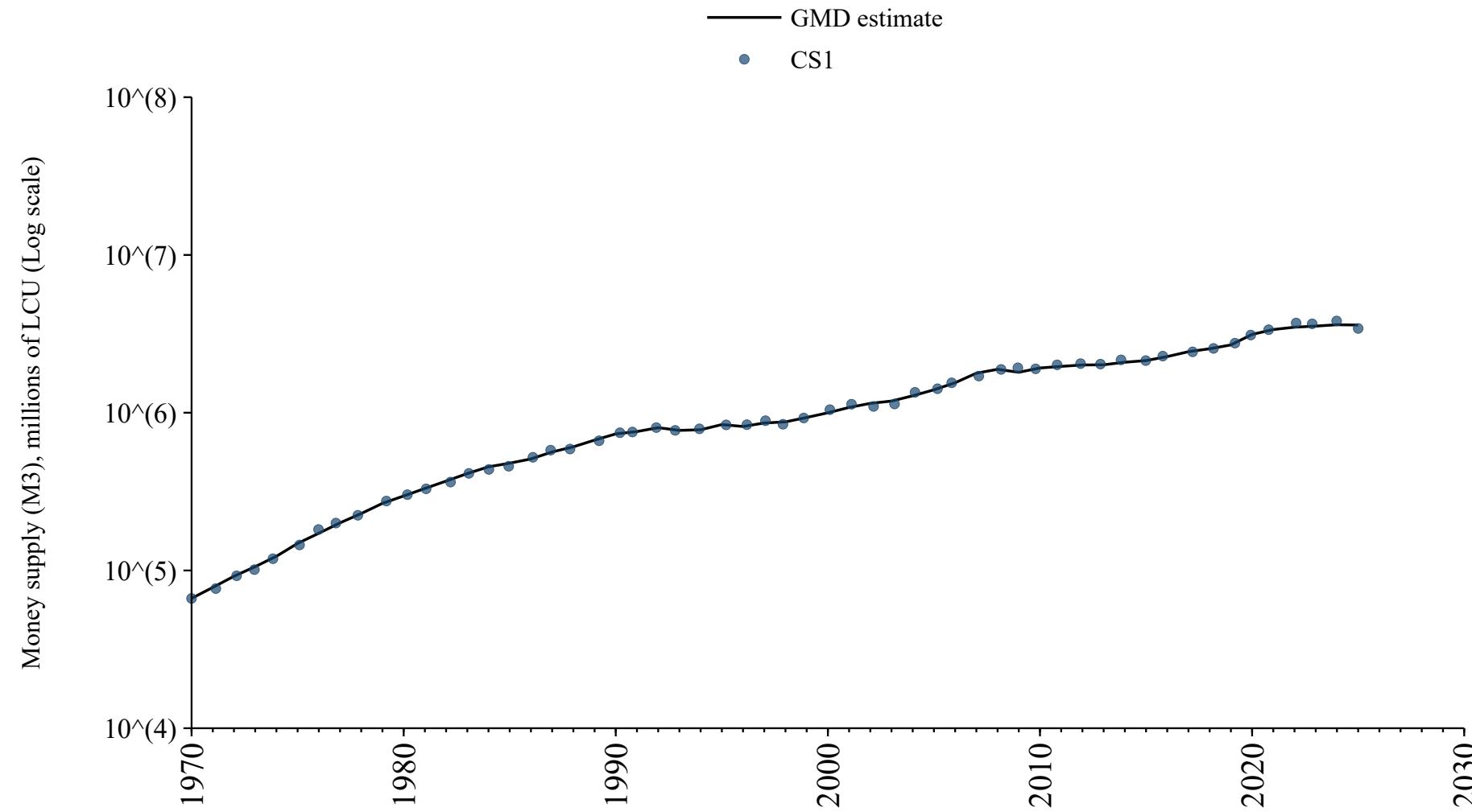
## Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2000 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



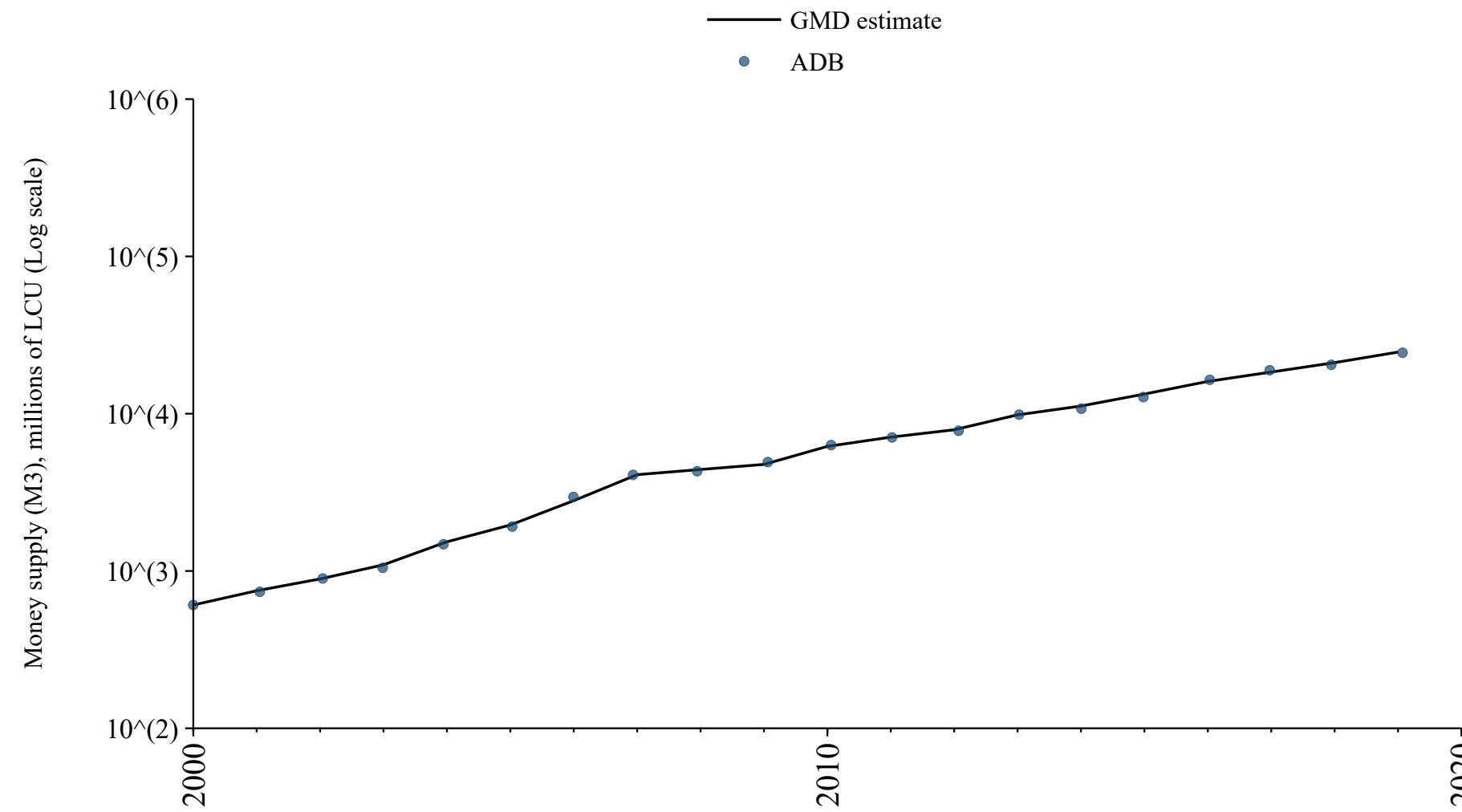
## France

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque de France (2024)	1970 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



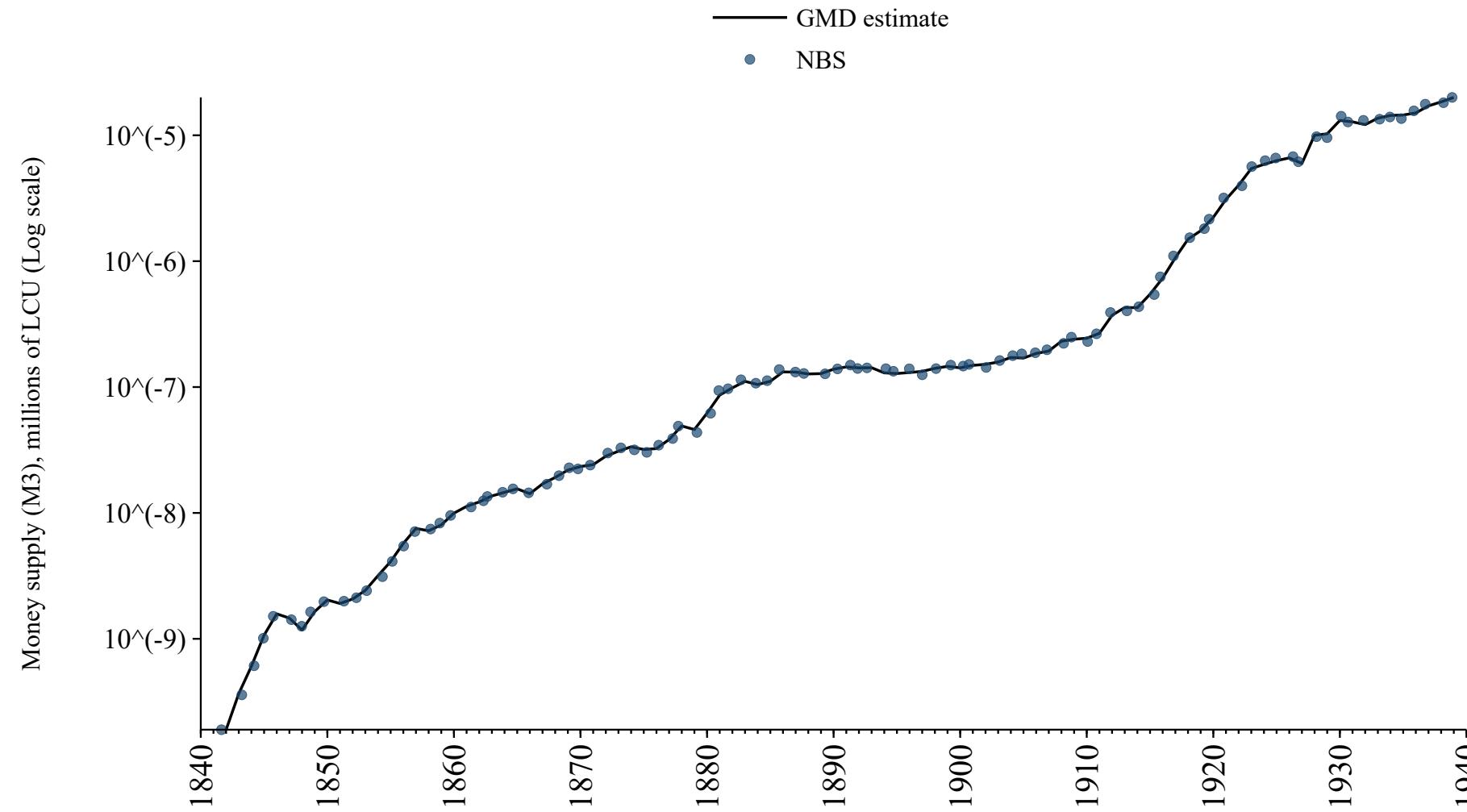
## Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2000 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



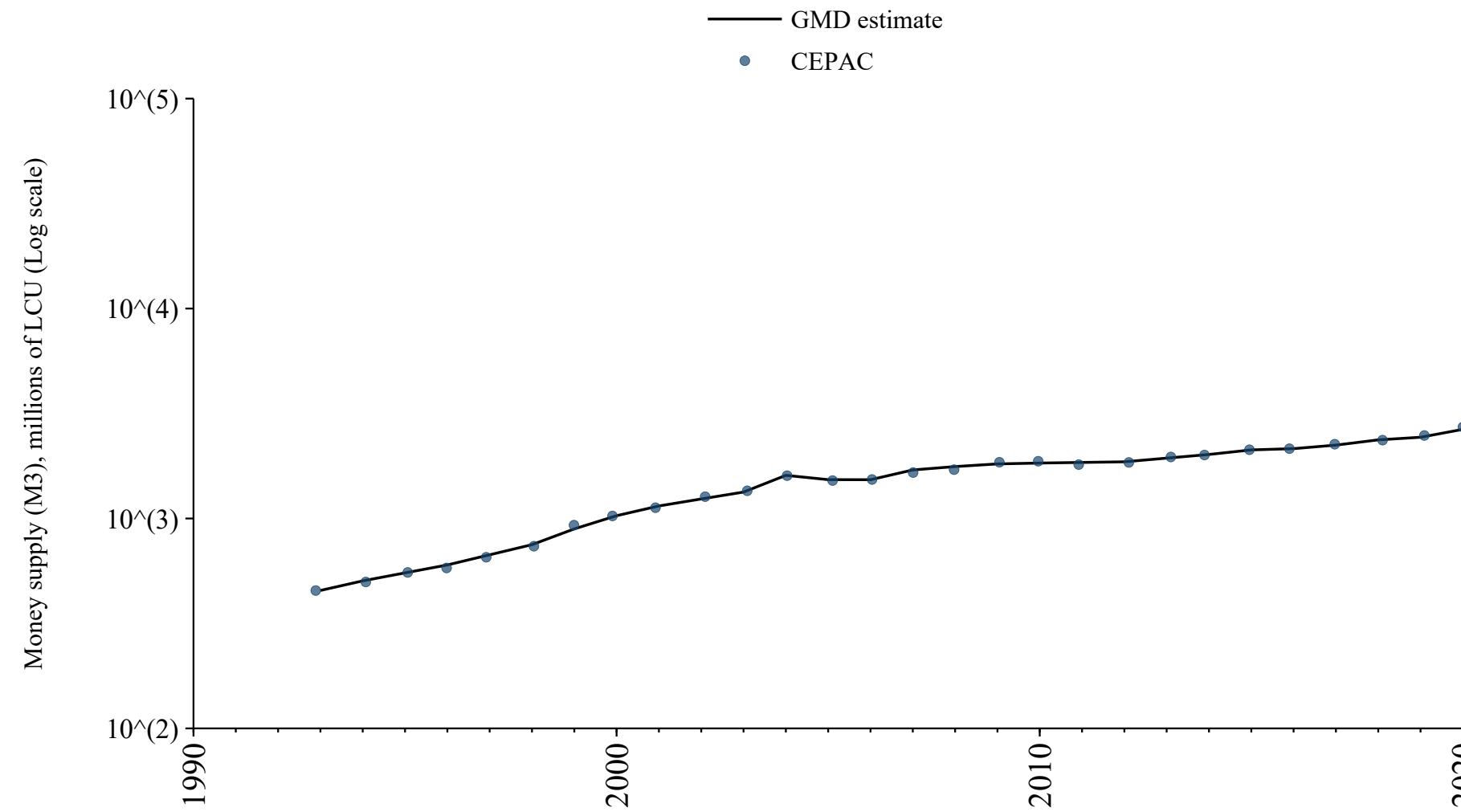
## Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1842 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940.



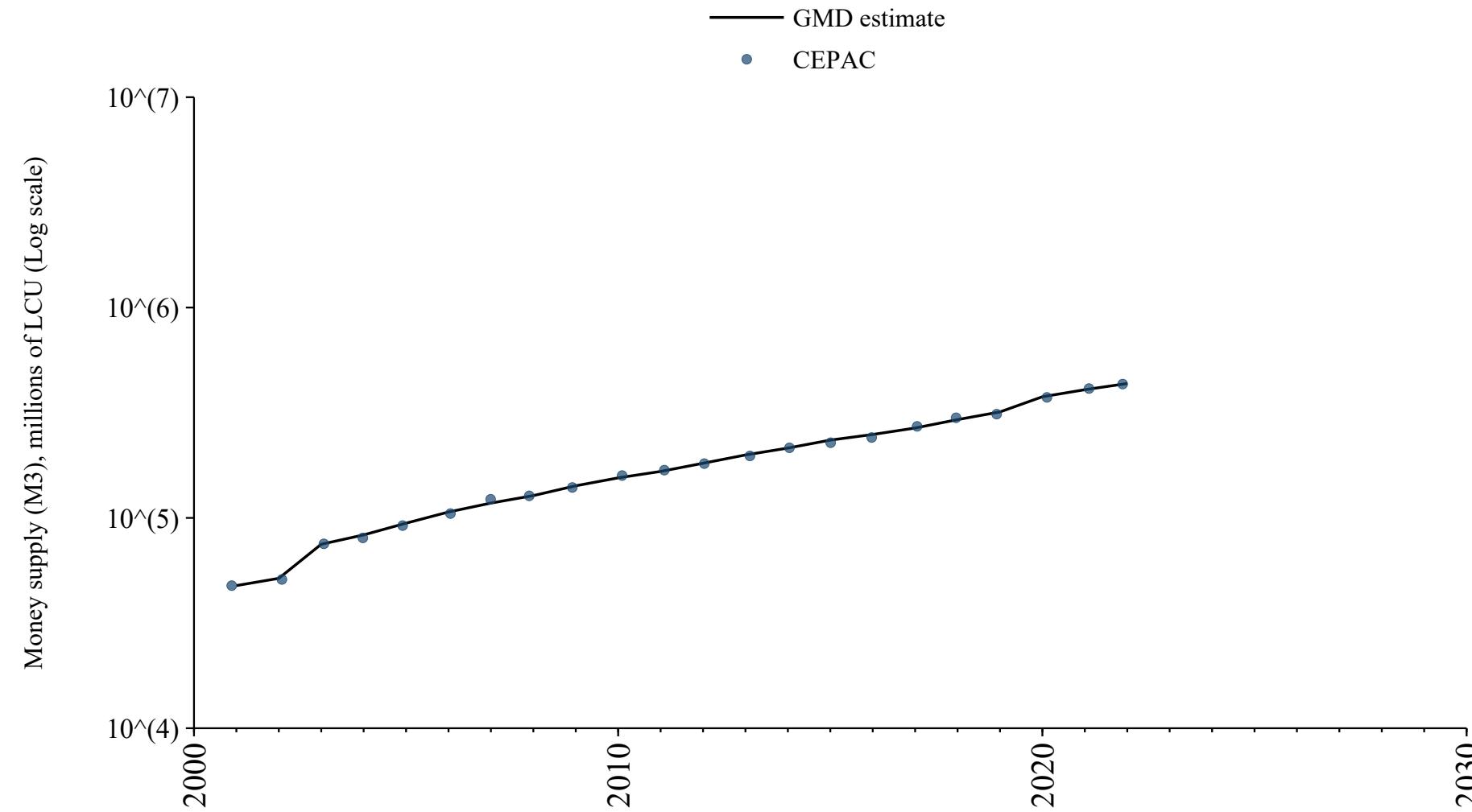
## Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1993 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



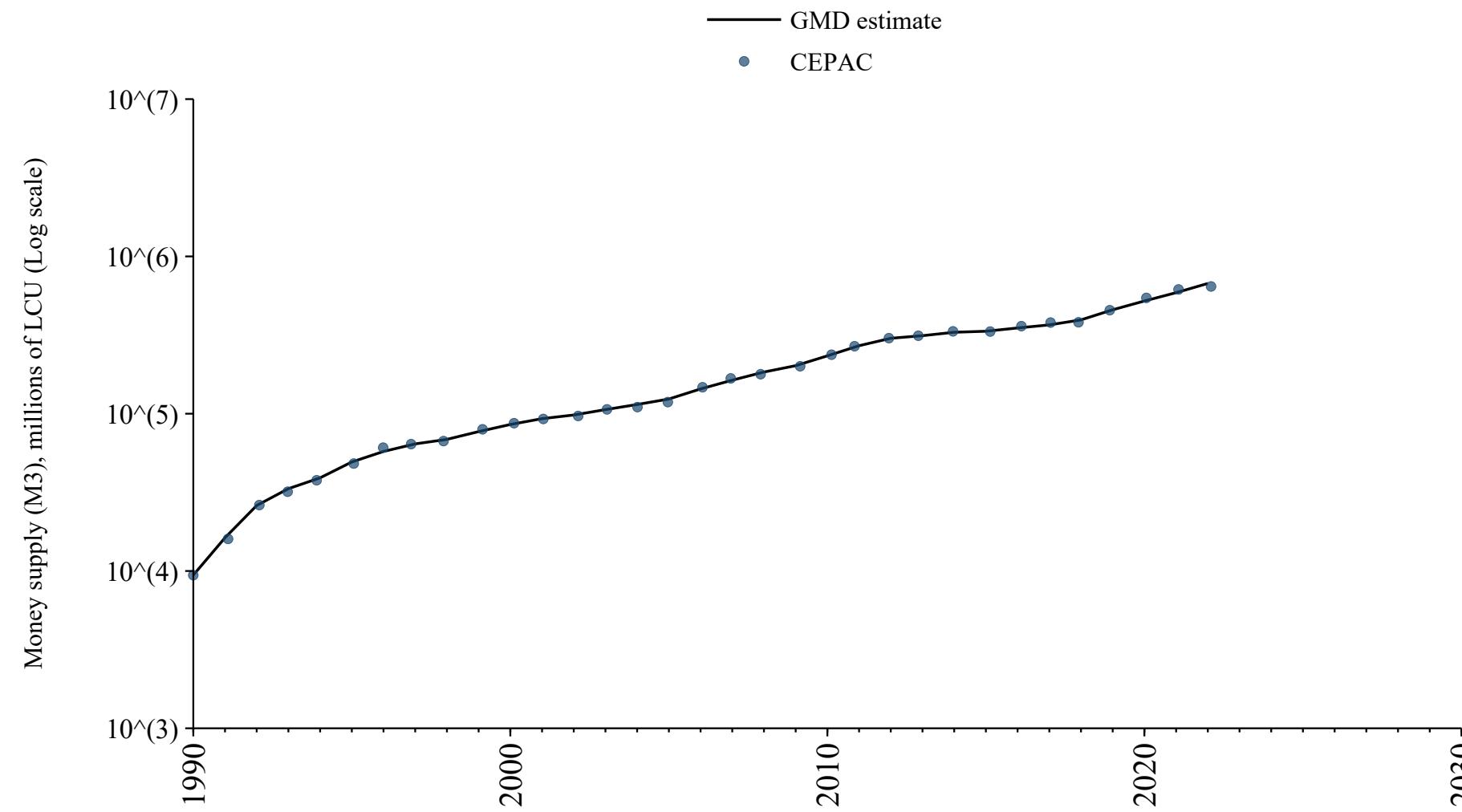
## Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2001 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



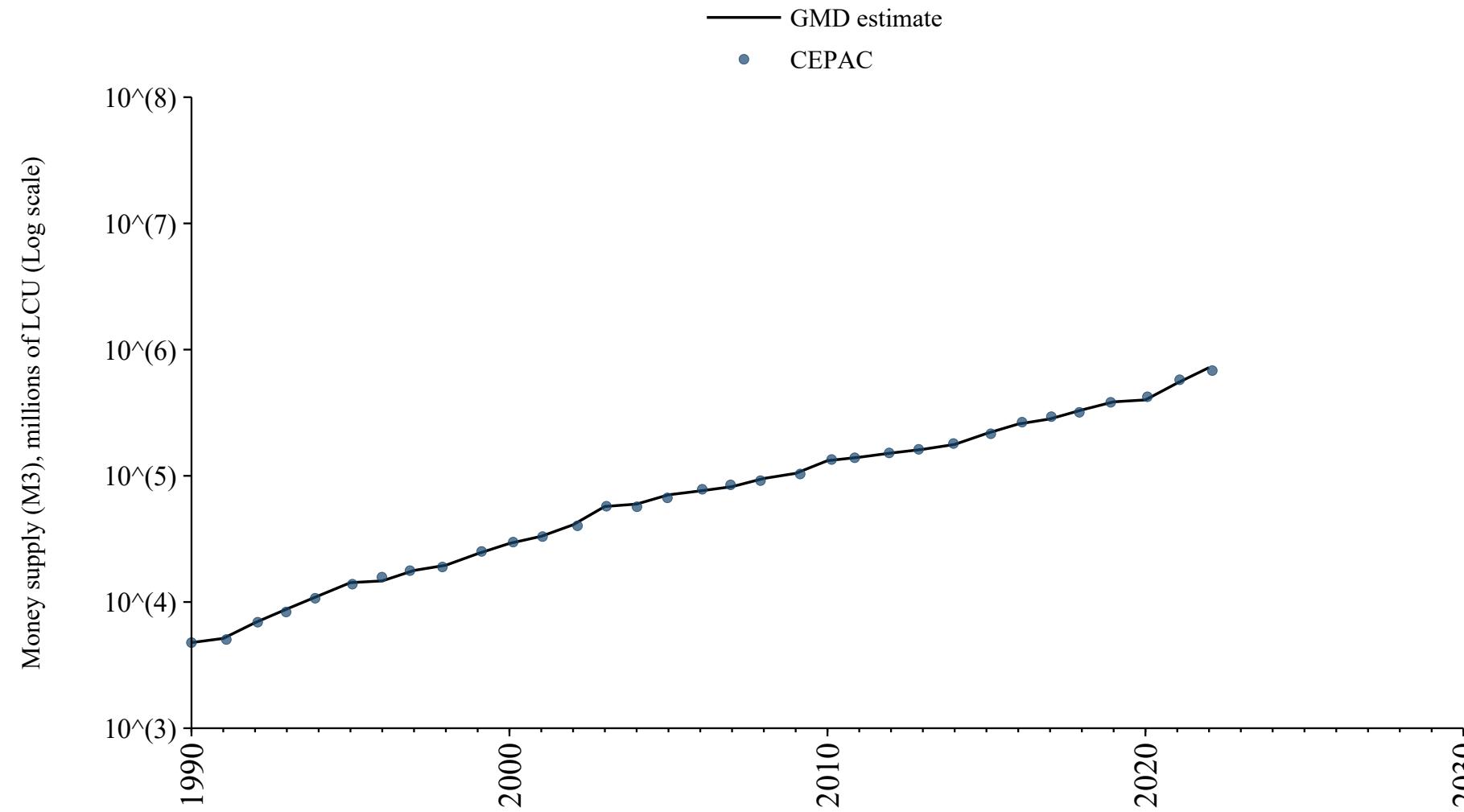
## Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



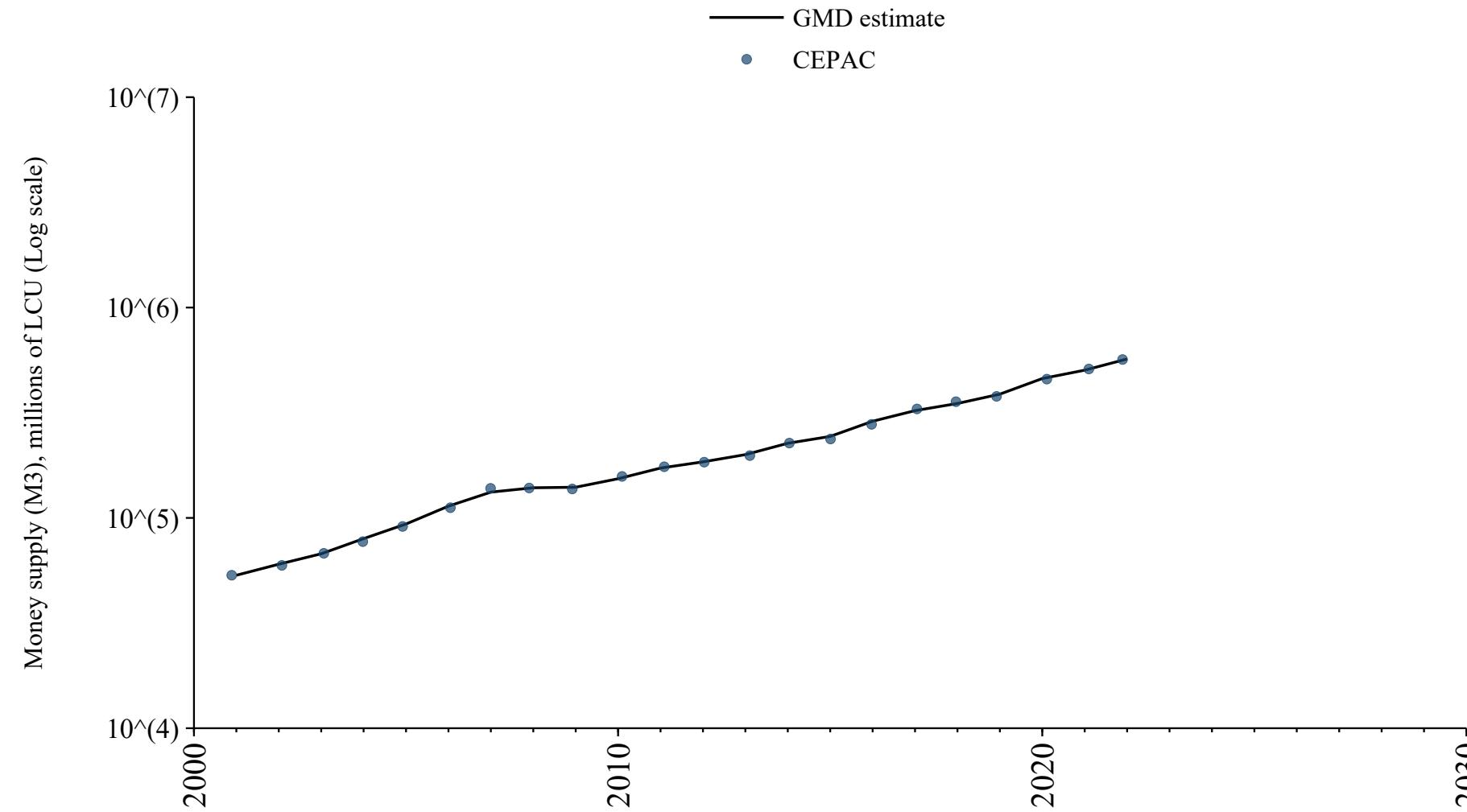
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Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



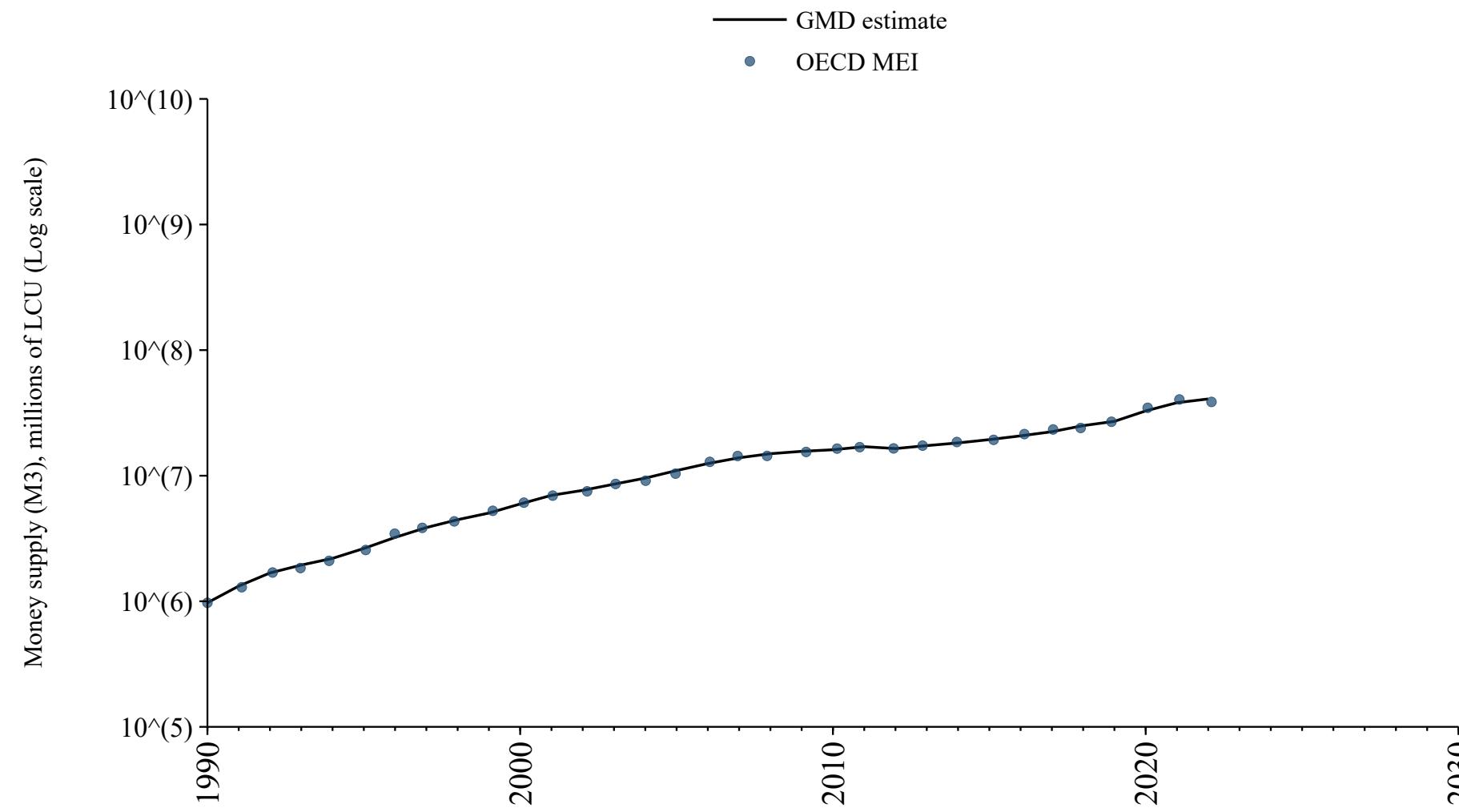
## Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2001 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



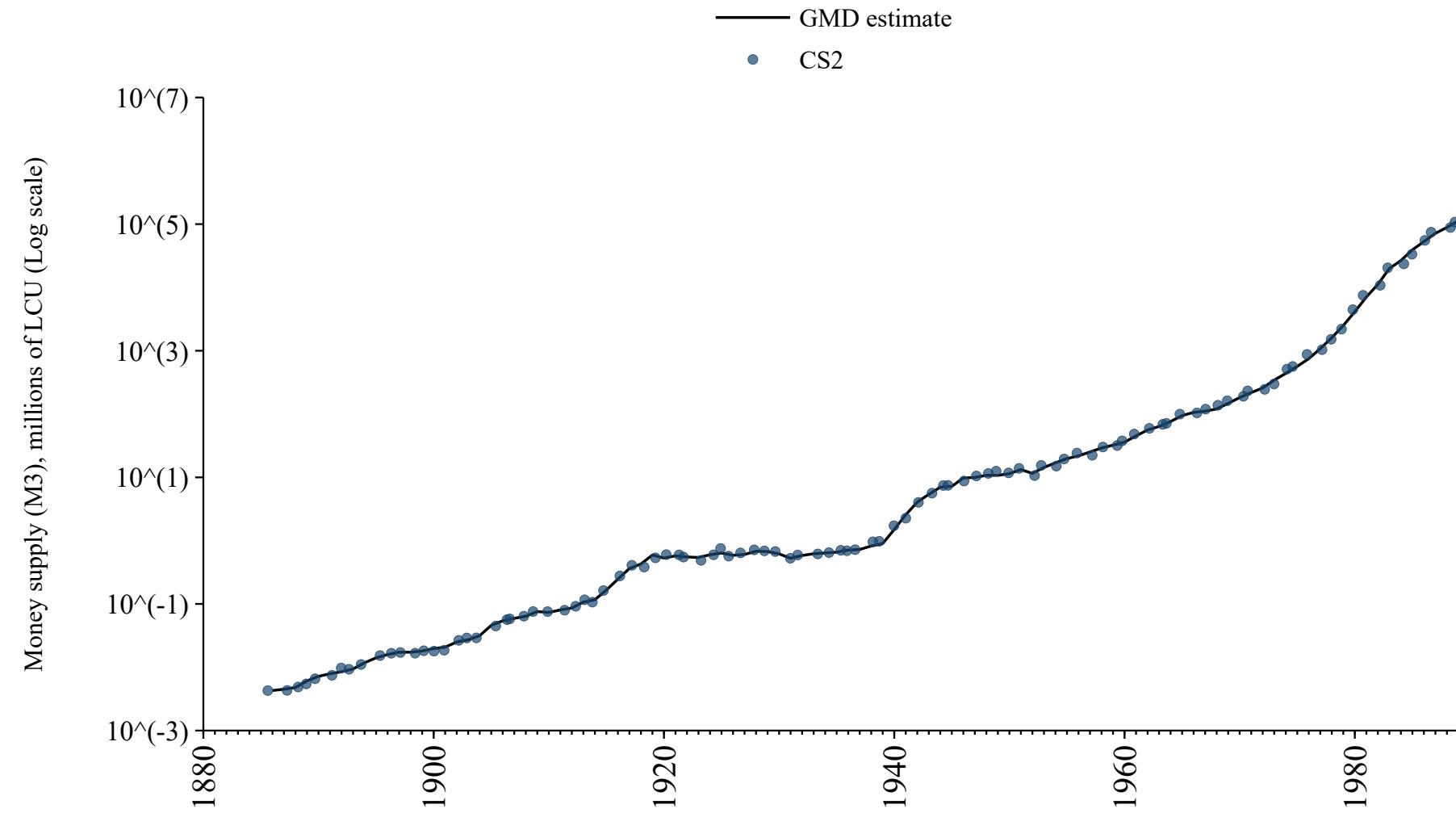
## Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



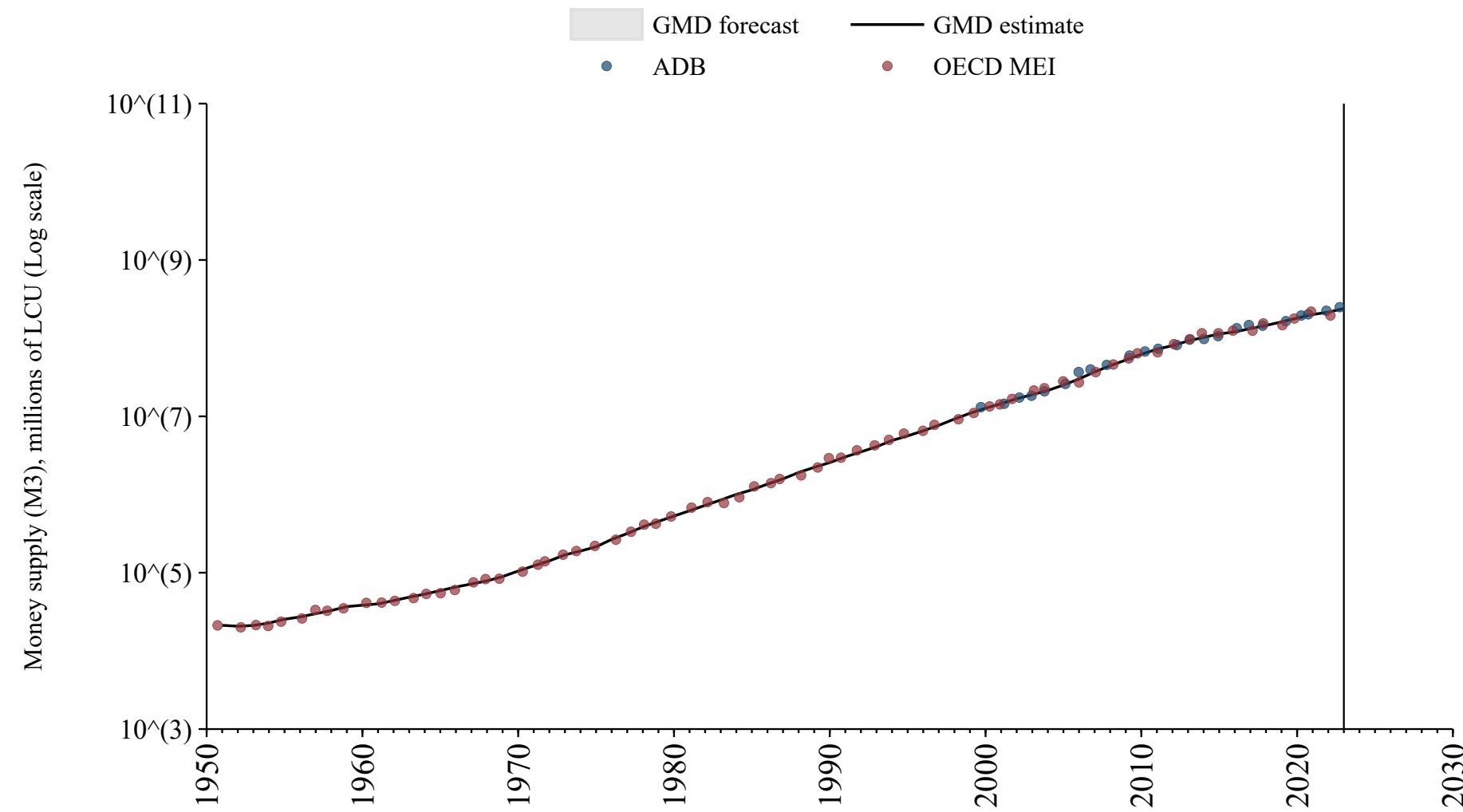
## Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Iceland (1997)</a>	1886 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991.



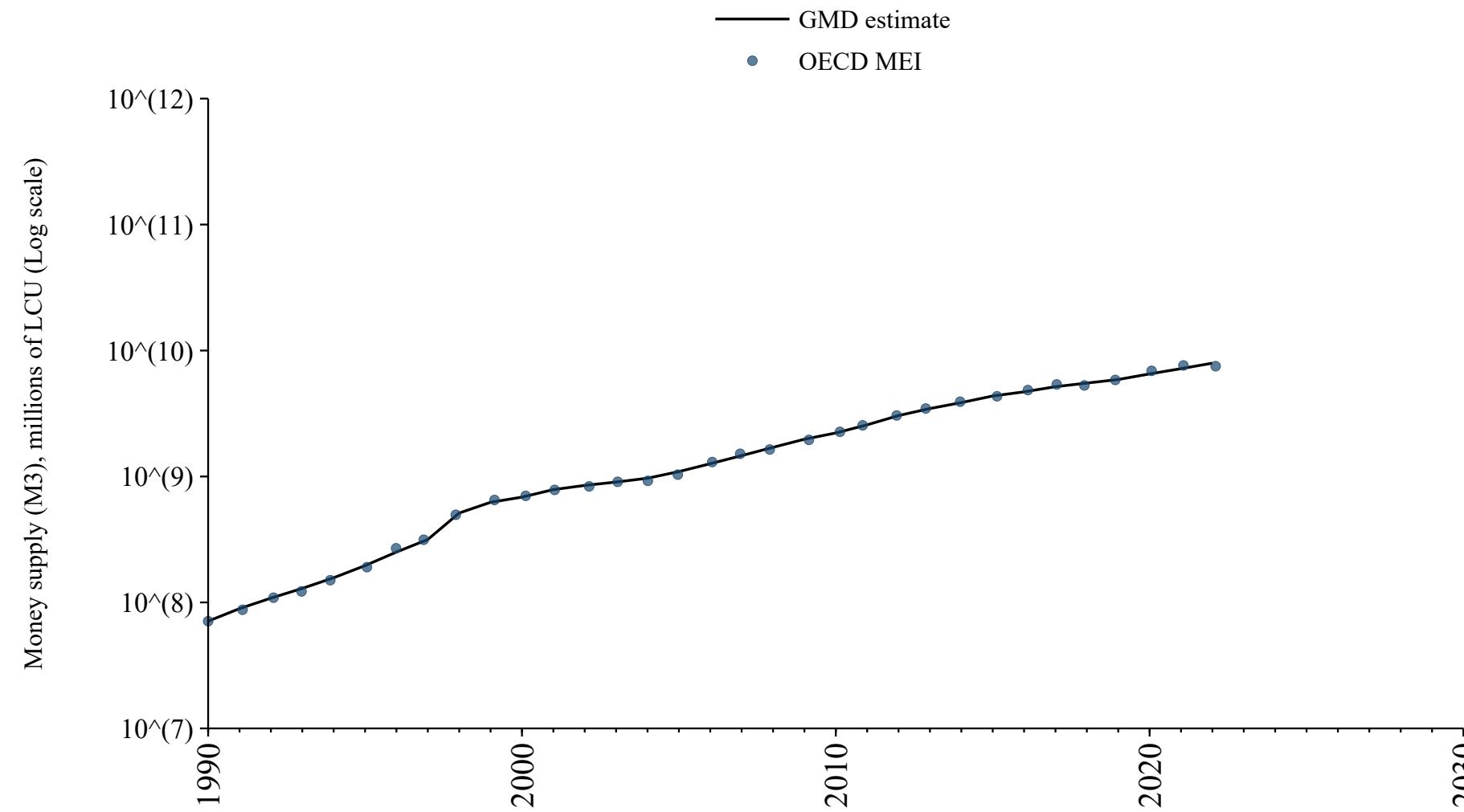
## India

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	1951 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 96.1%).



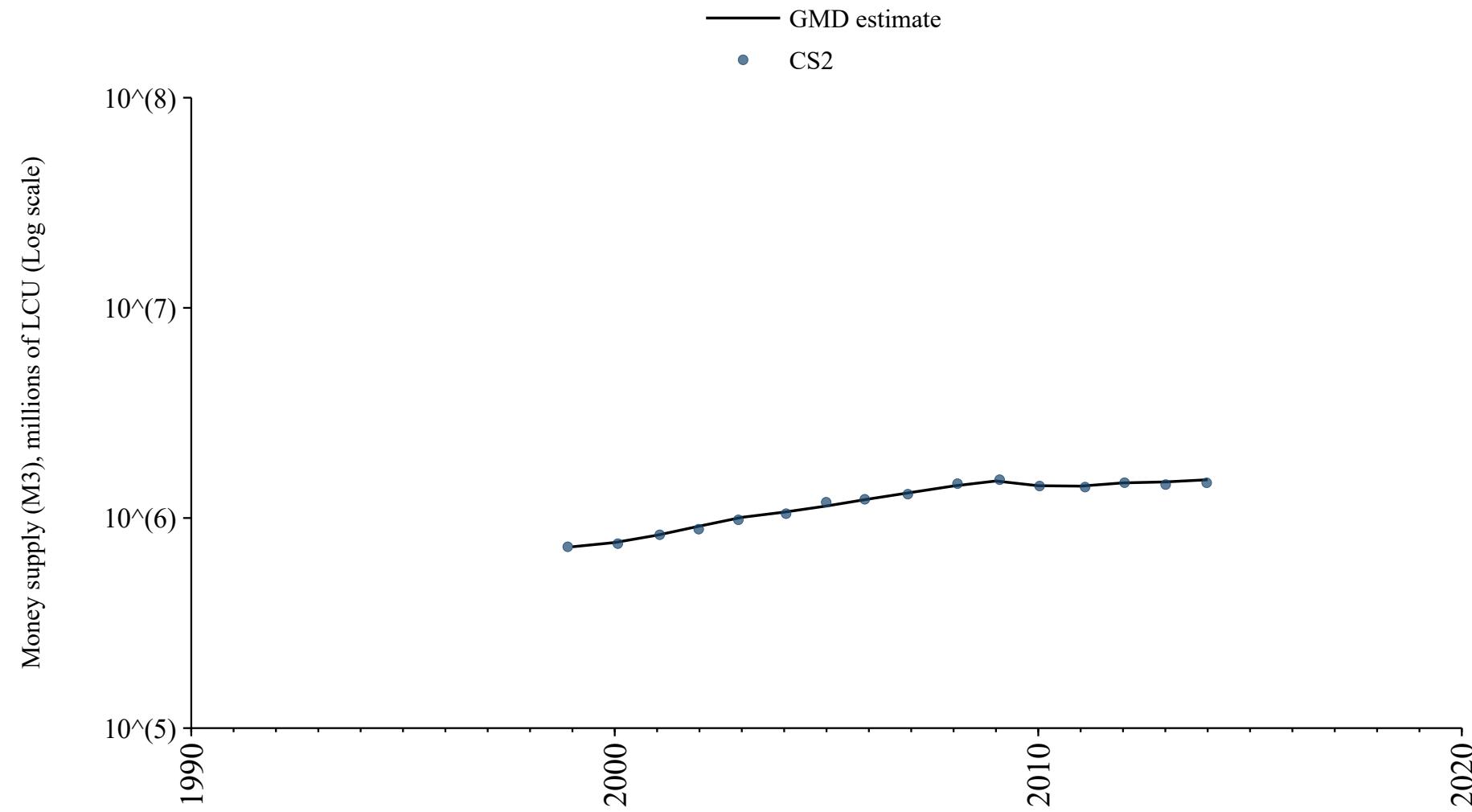
## Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



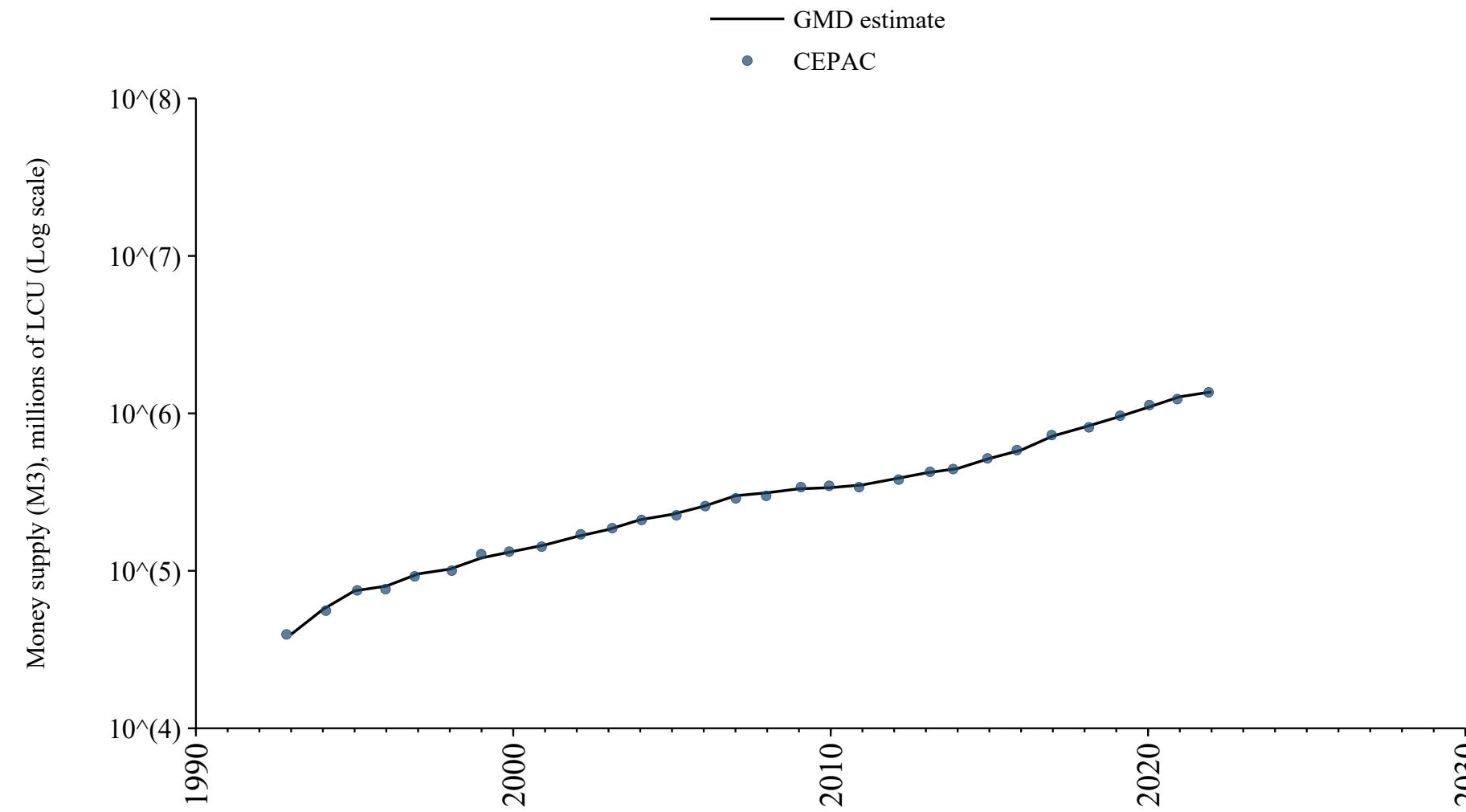
## Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Piselli and Vercelli (2023)	1999 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015.



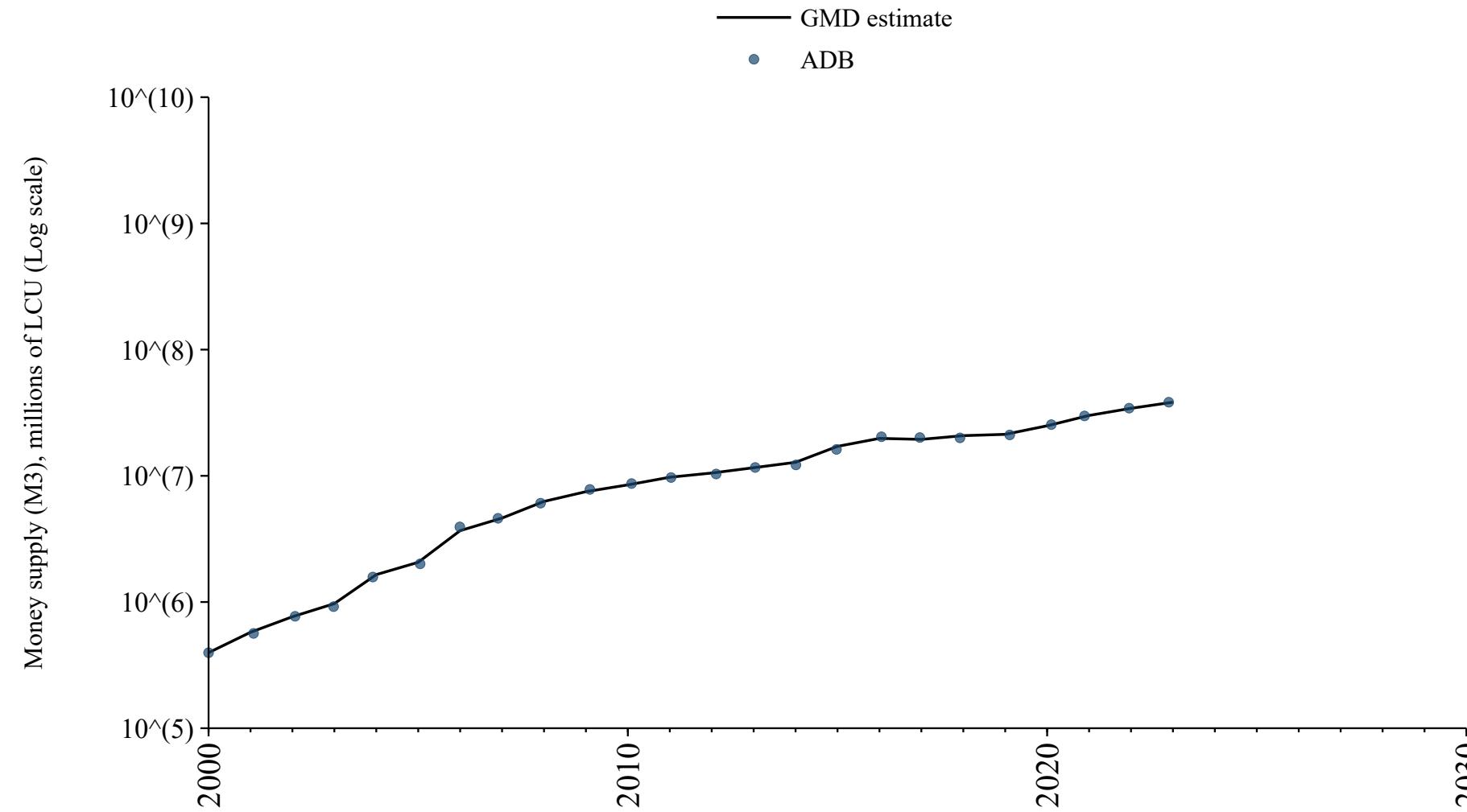
## Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1993 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



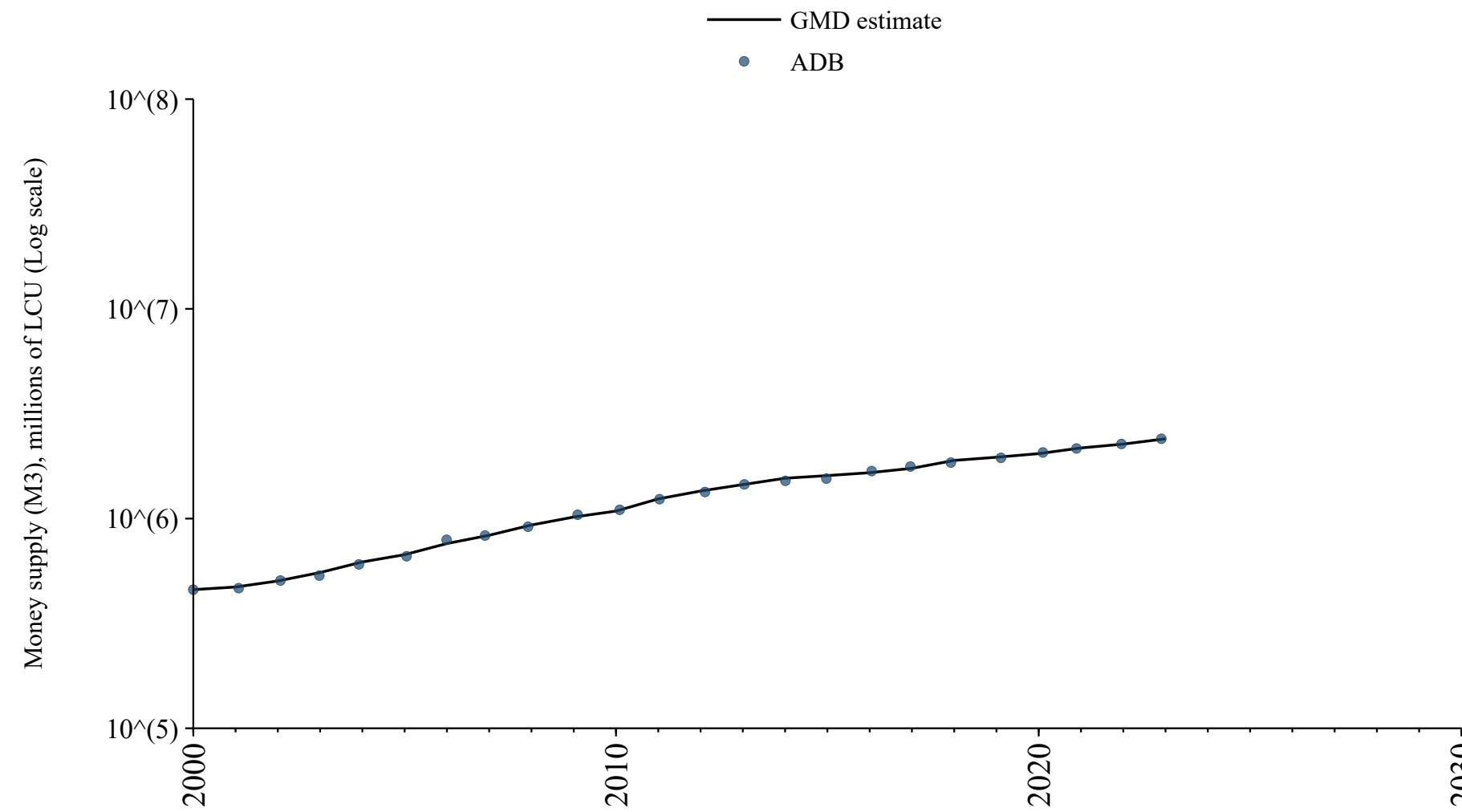
## Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



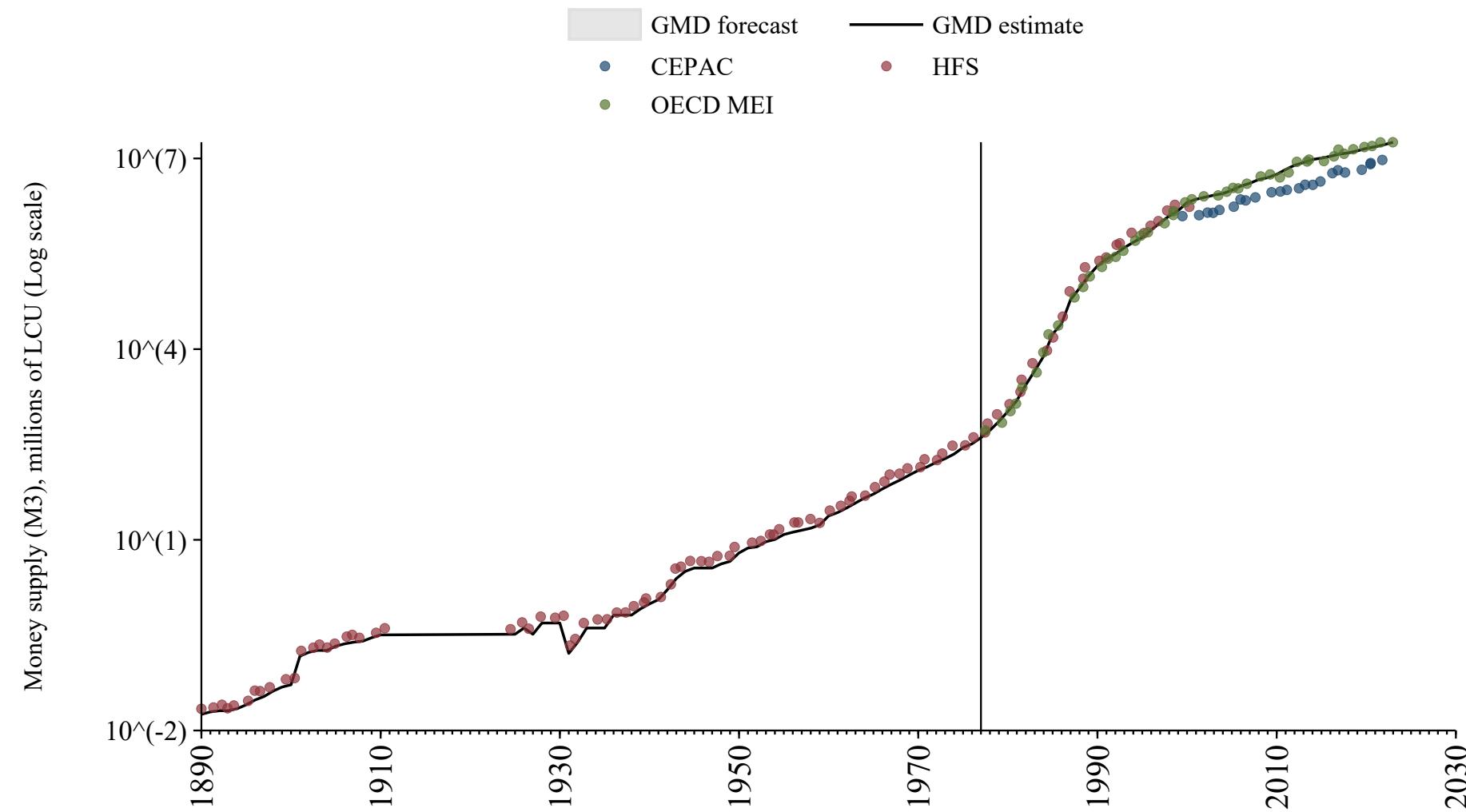
## Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



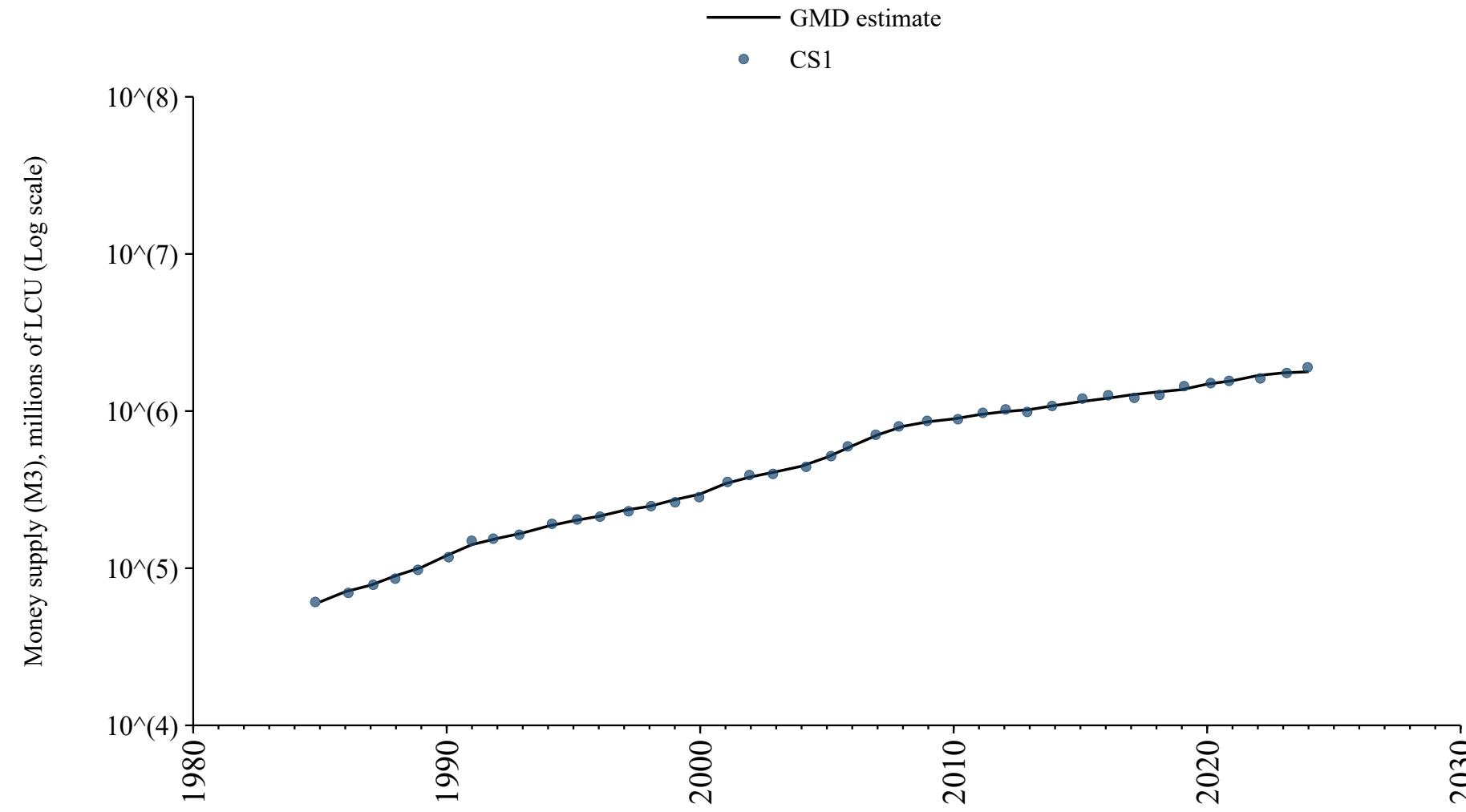
## Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1890 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 81.9%).
OECD (2024)	1978 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



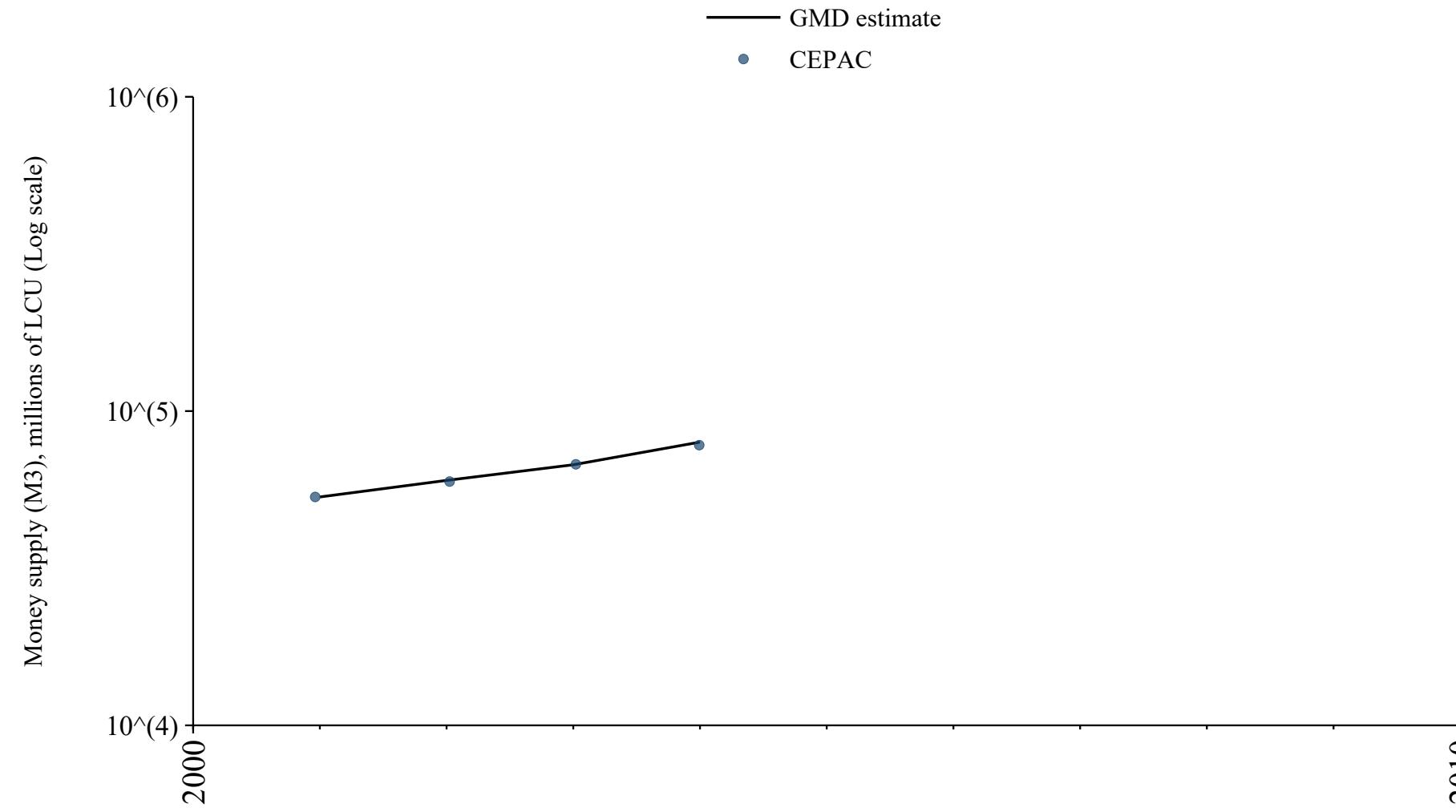
## Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
Bank Al-Maghrib	1985 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



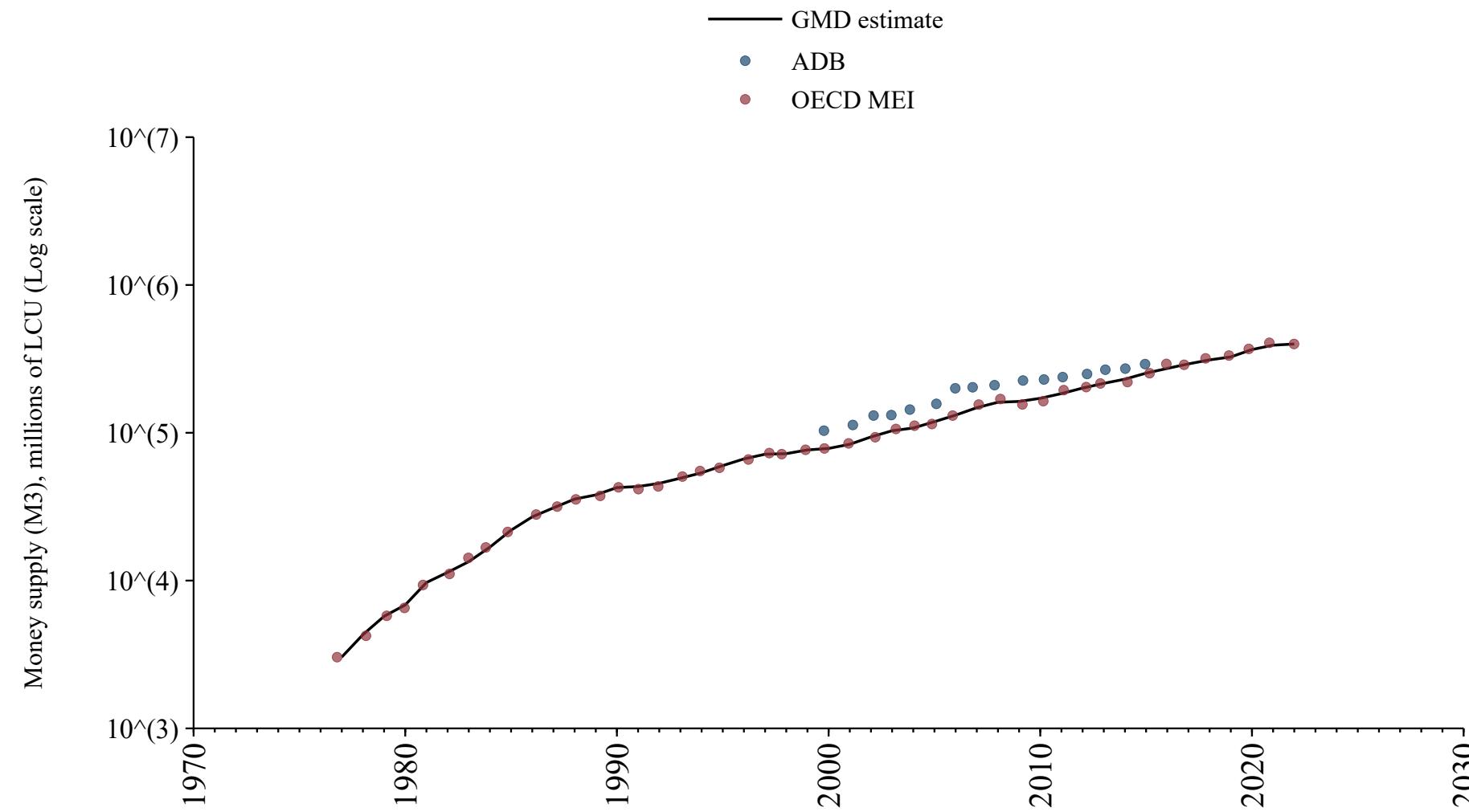
## Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2001 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.



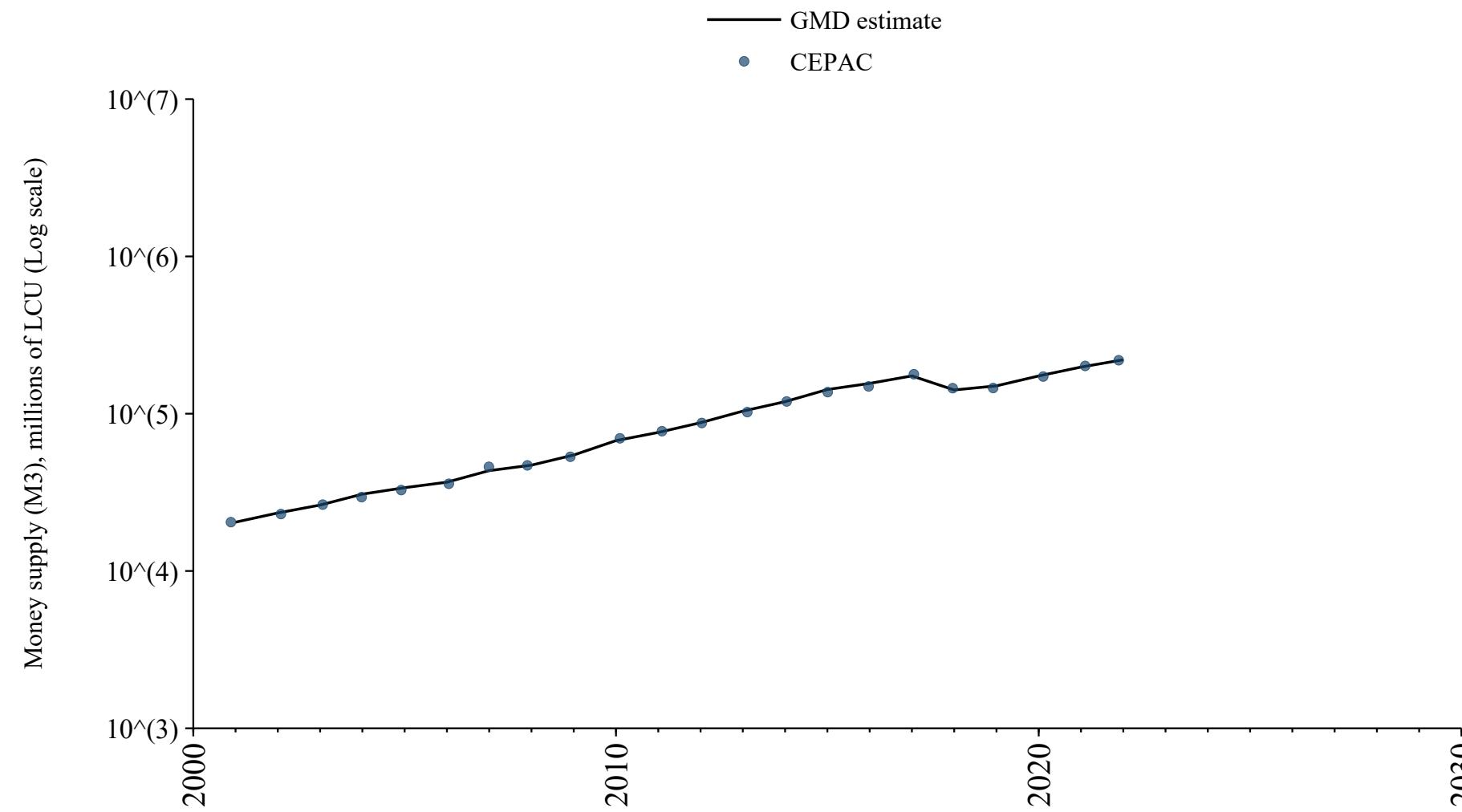
## New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	1977 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



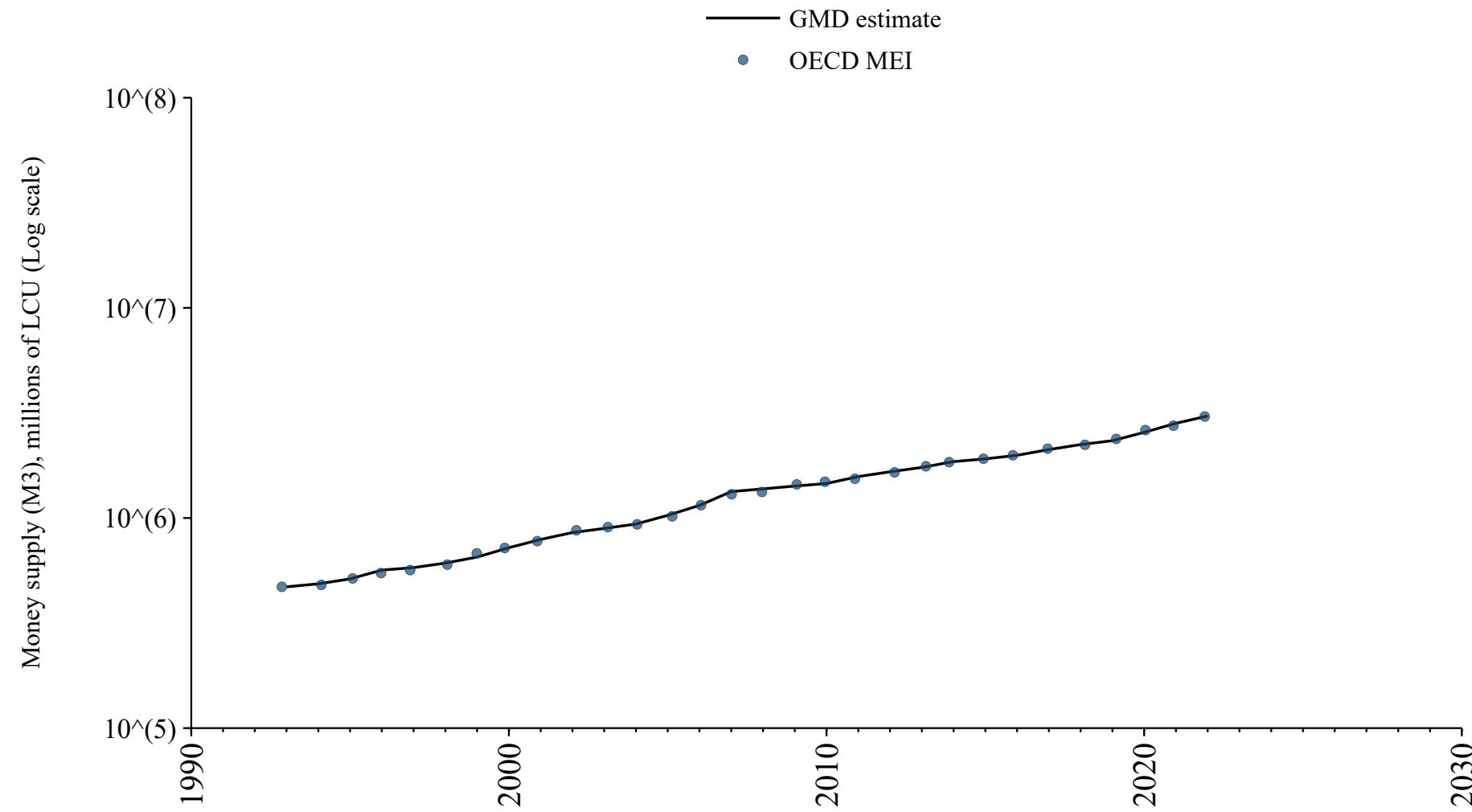
## Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2001 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



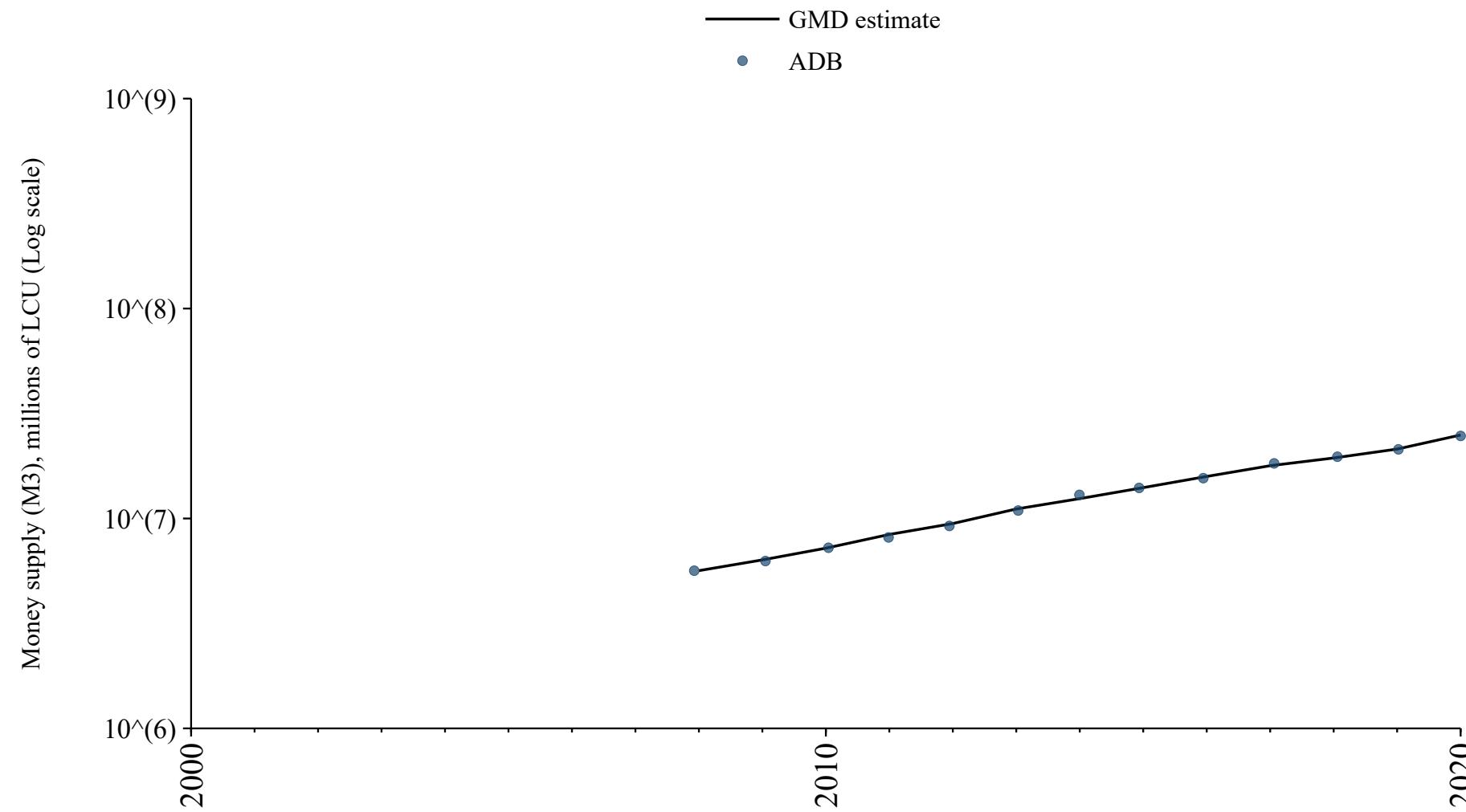
## Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	1993 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



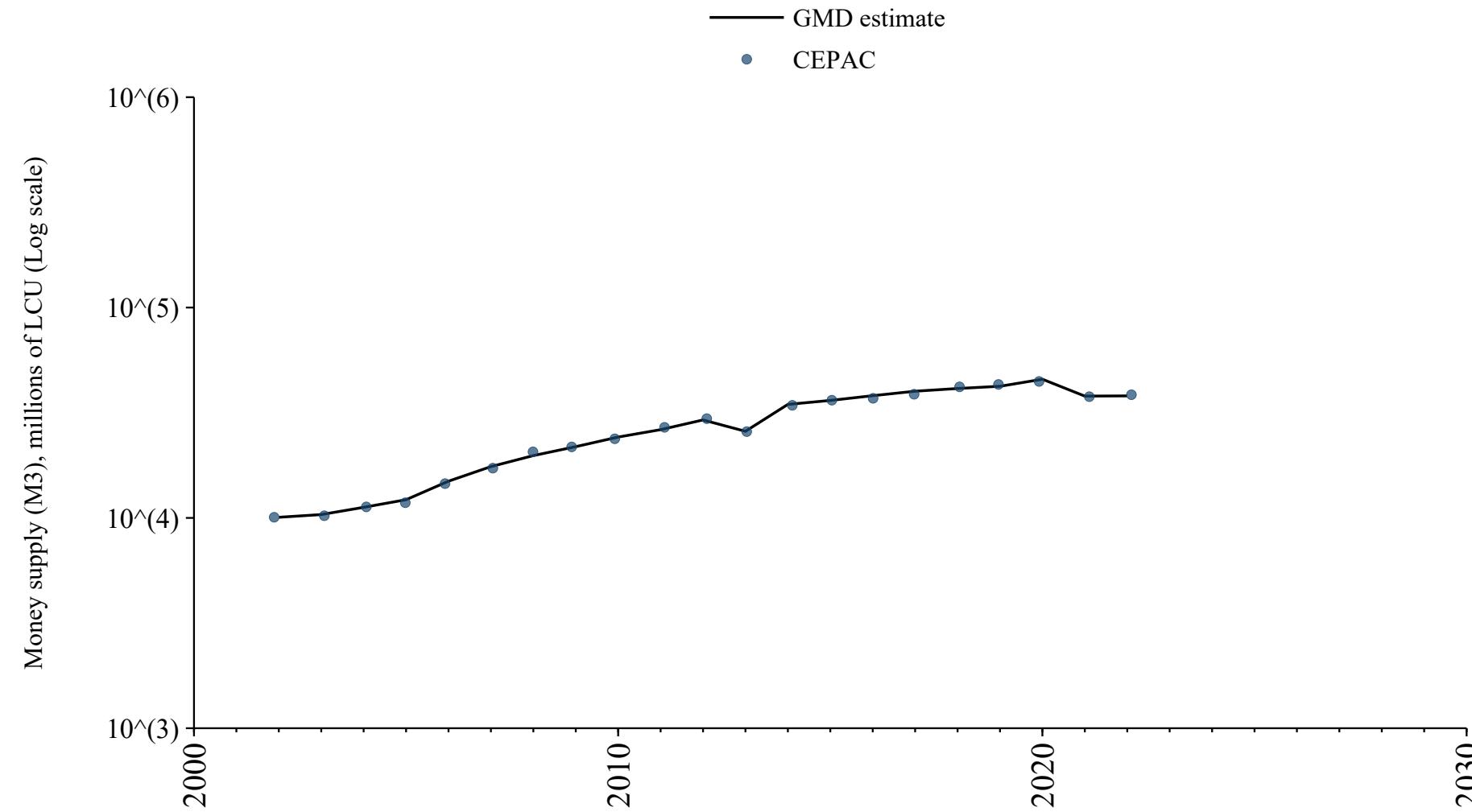
## Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2008 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



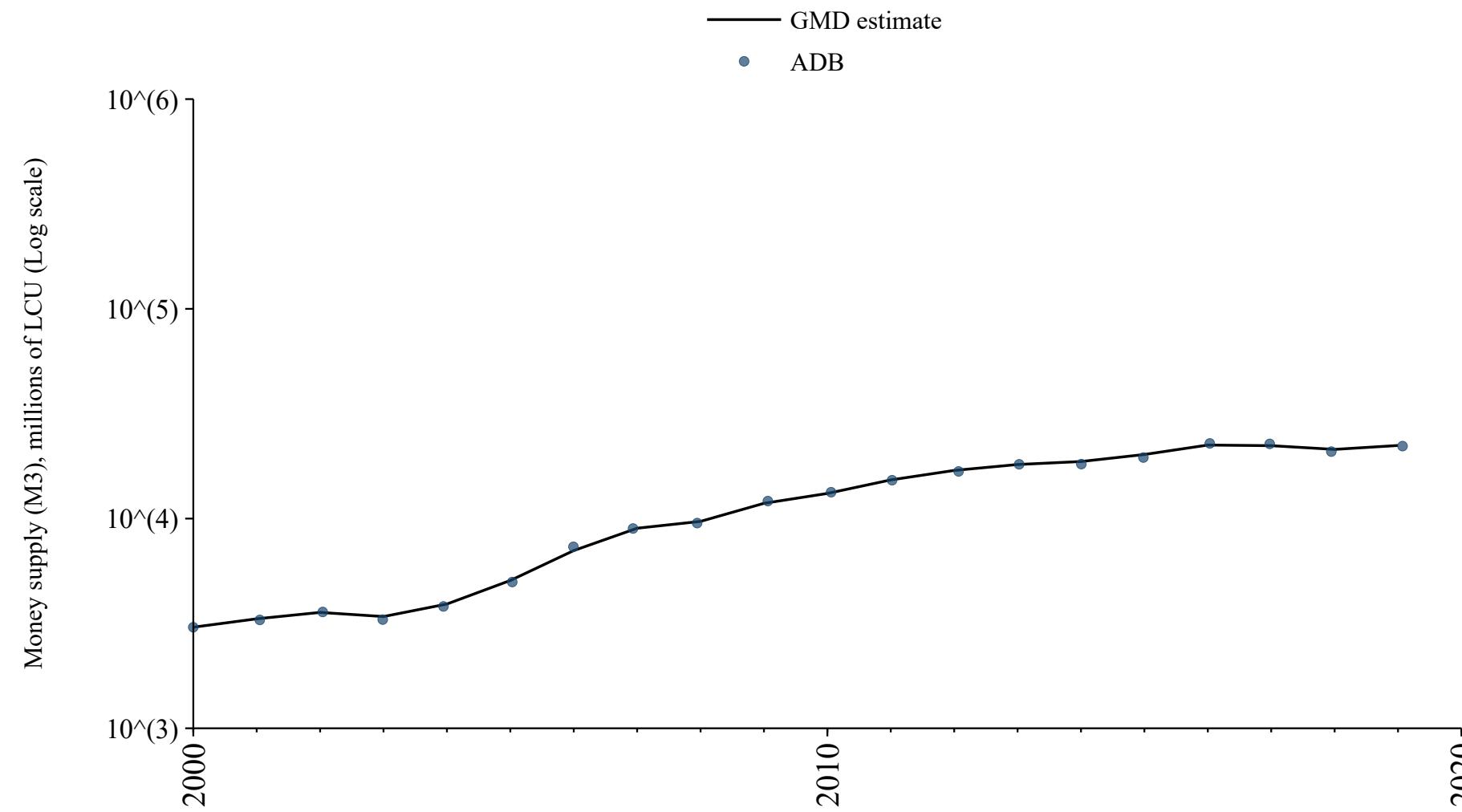
## Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



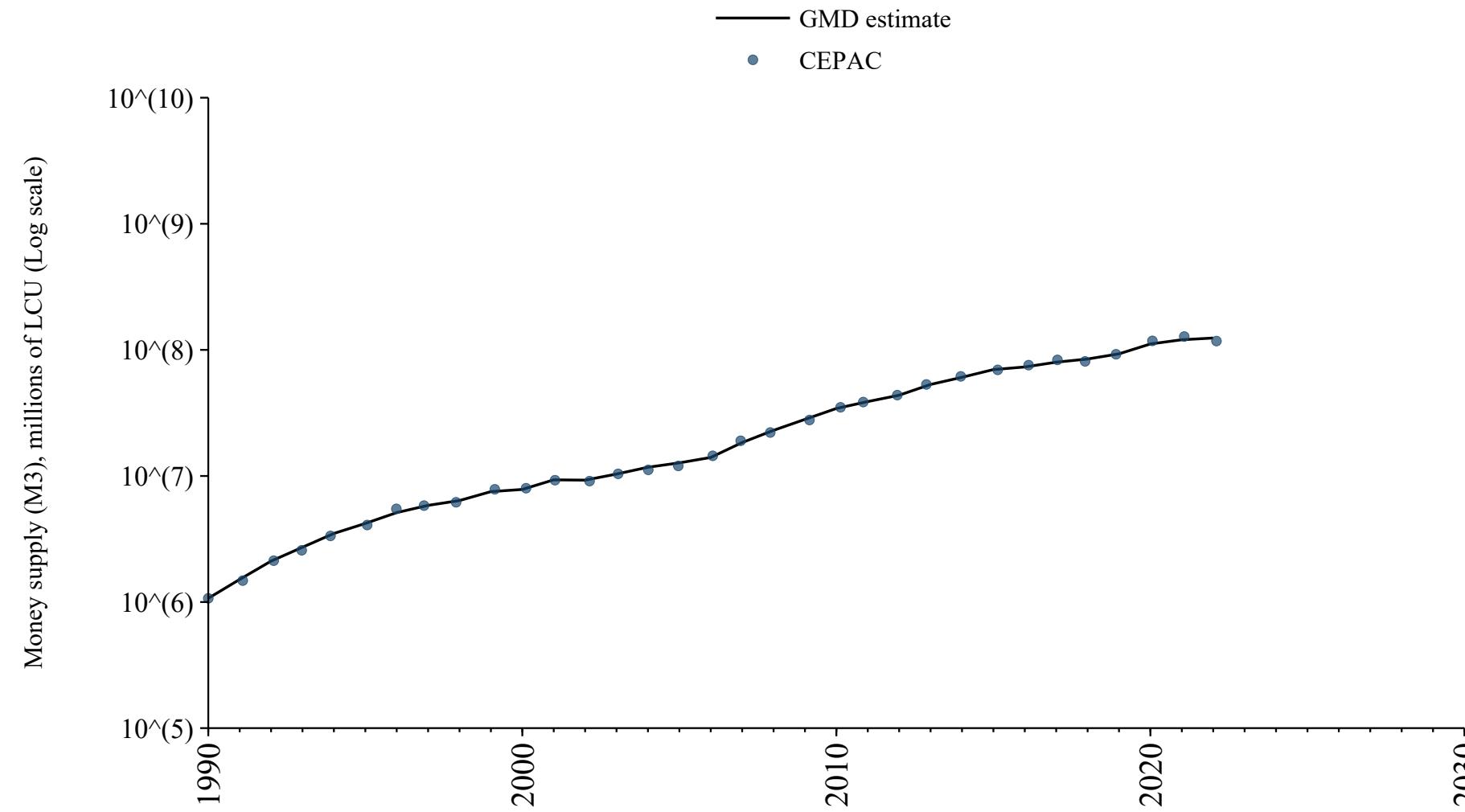
## Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2000 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



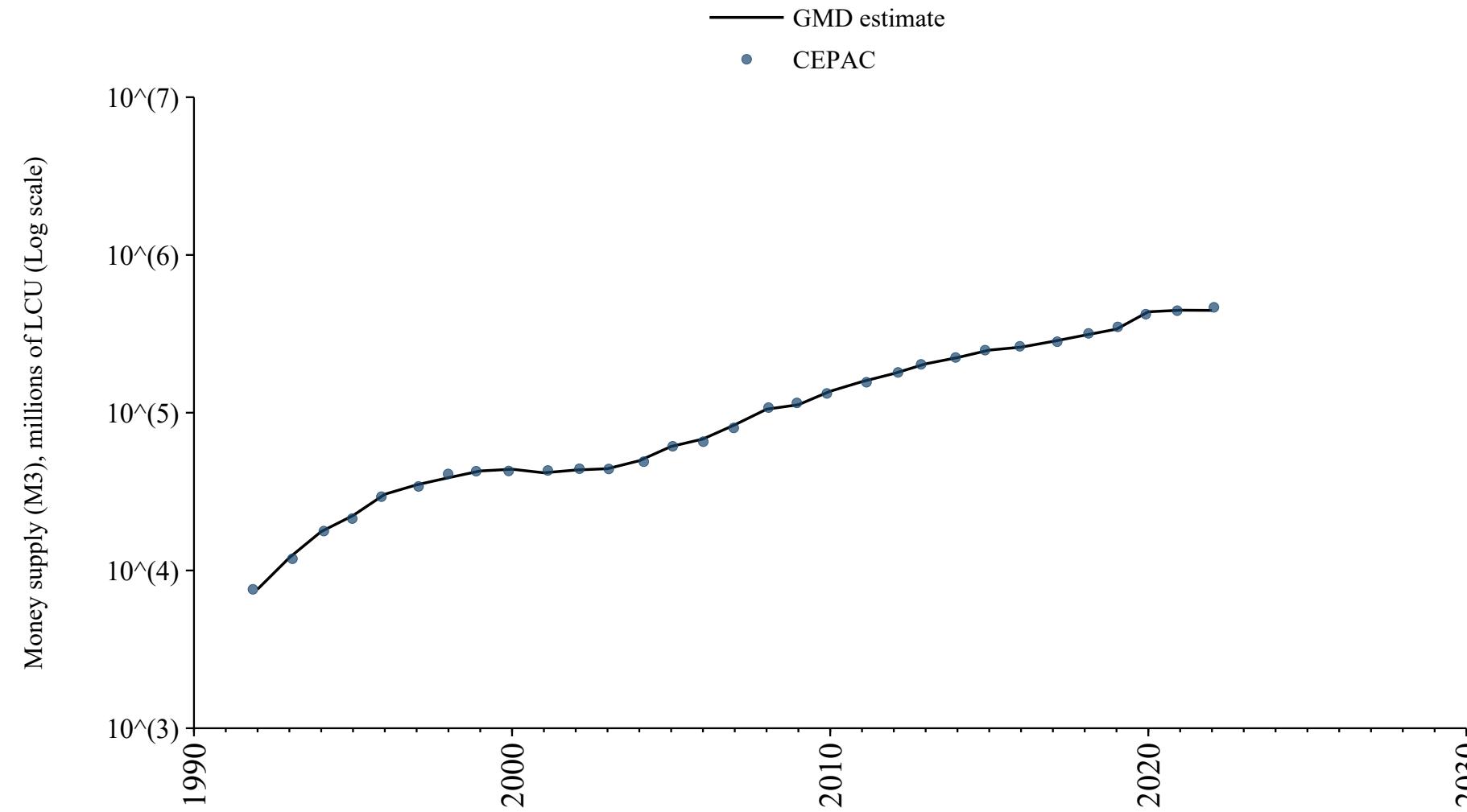
## Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



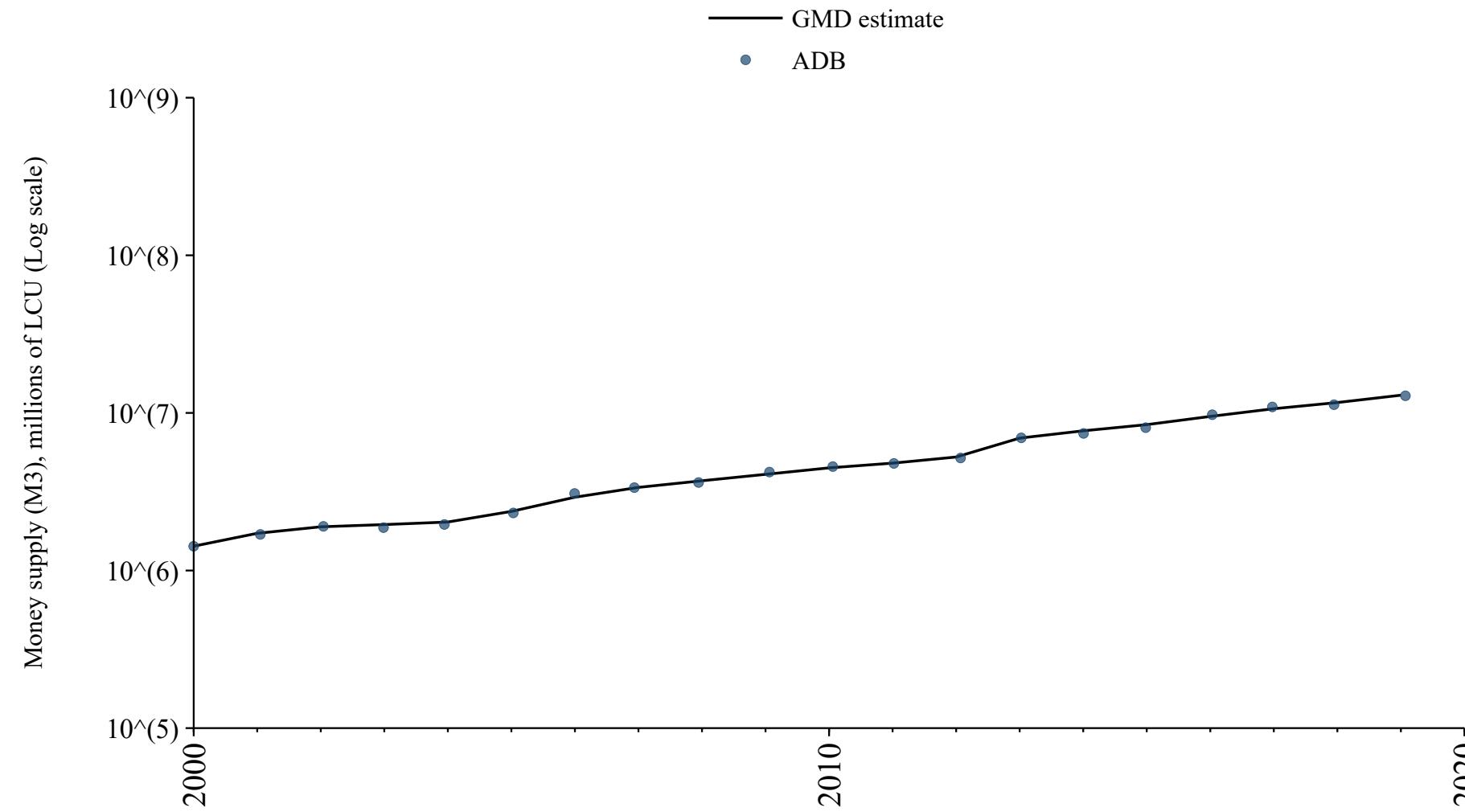
## Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1992 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



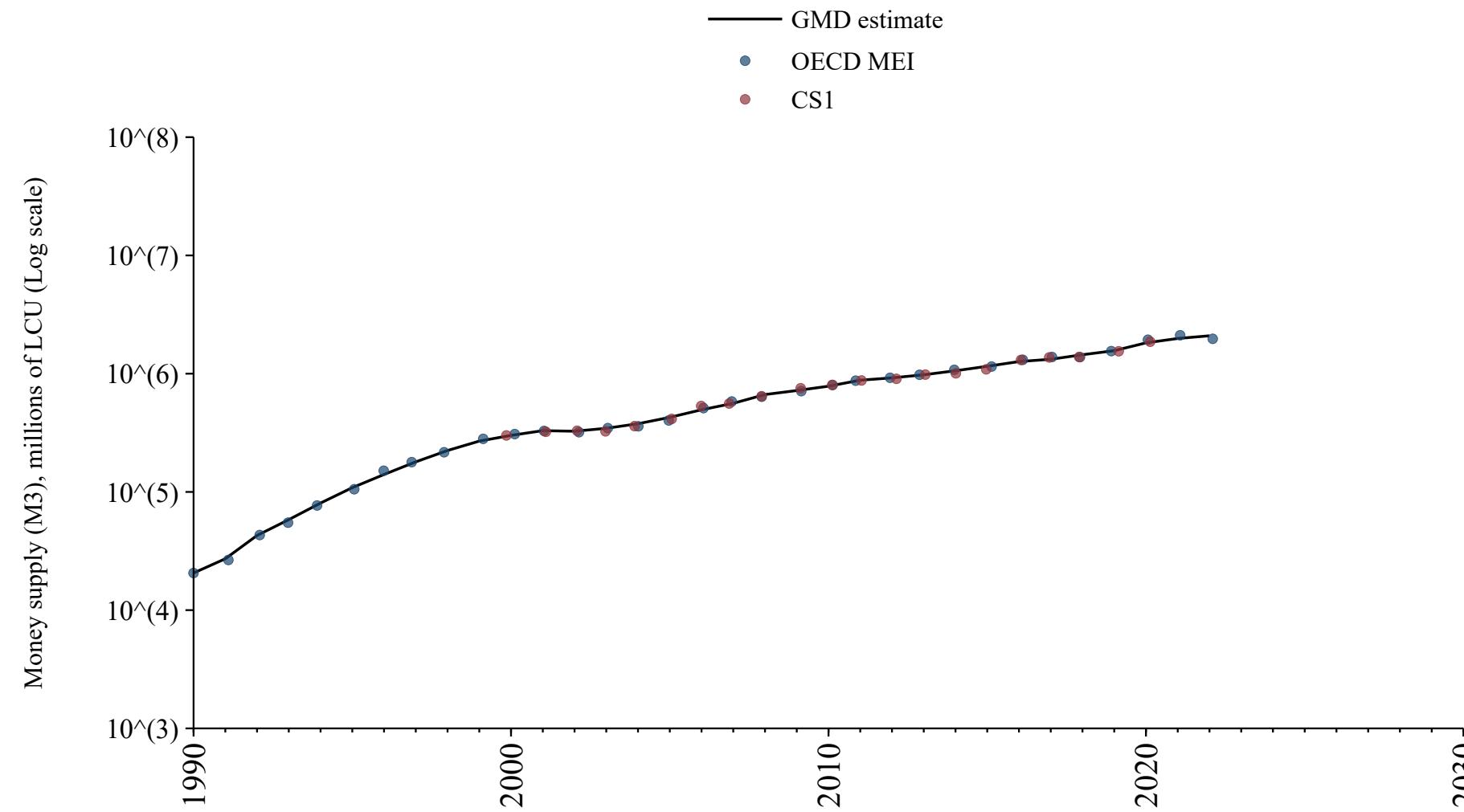
## Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2000 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



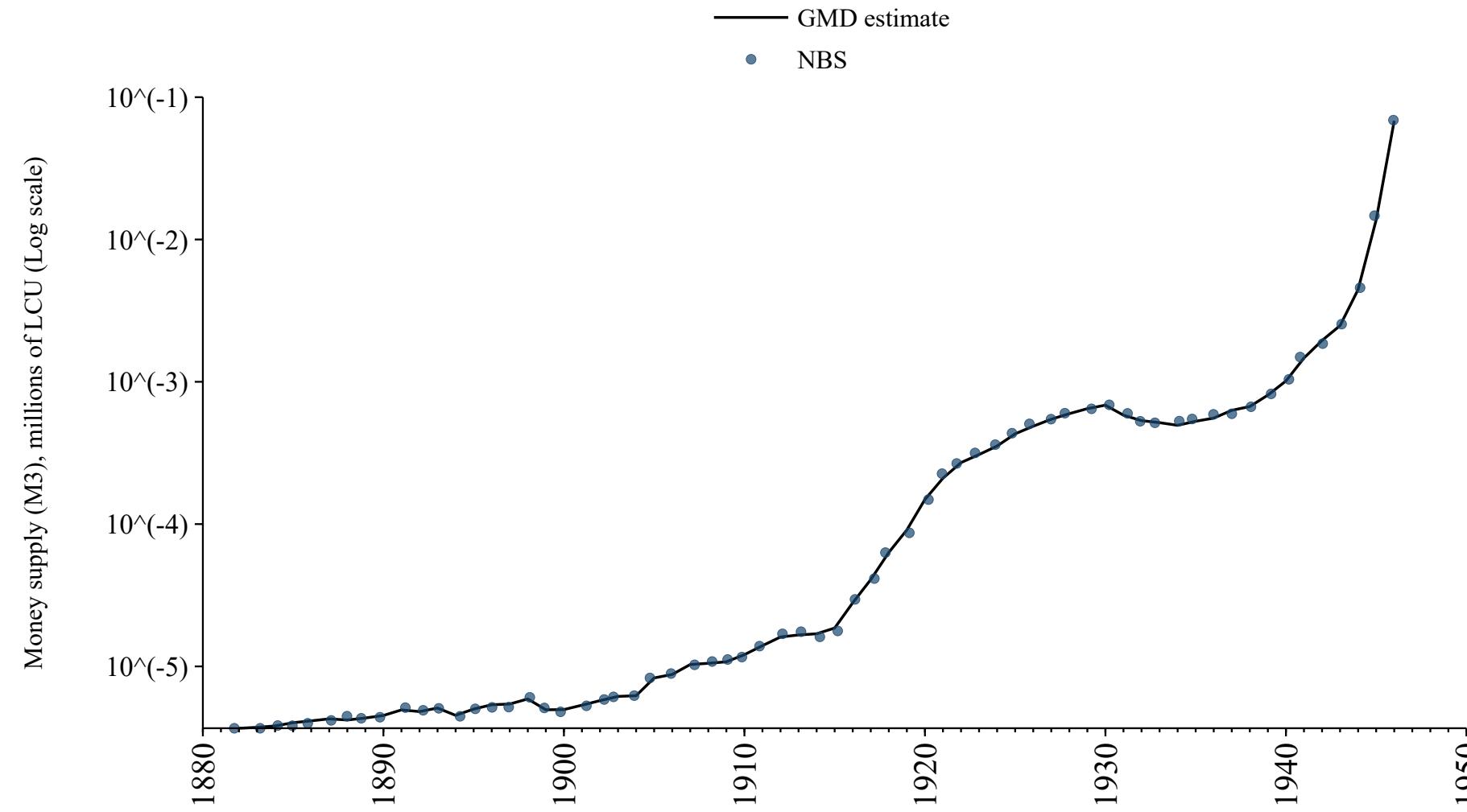
## Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



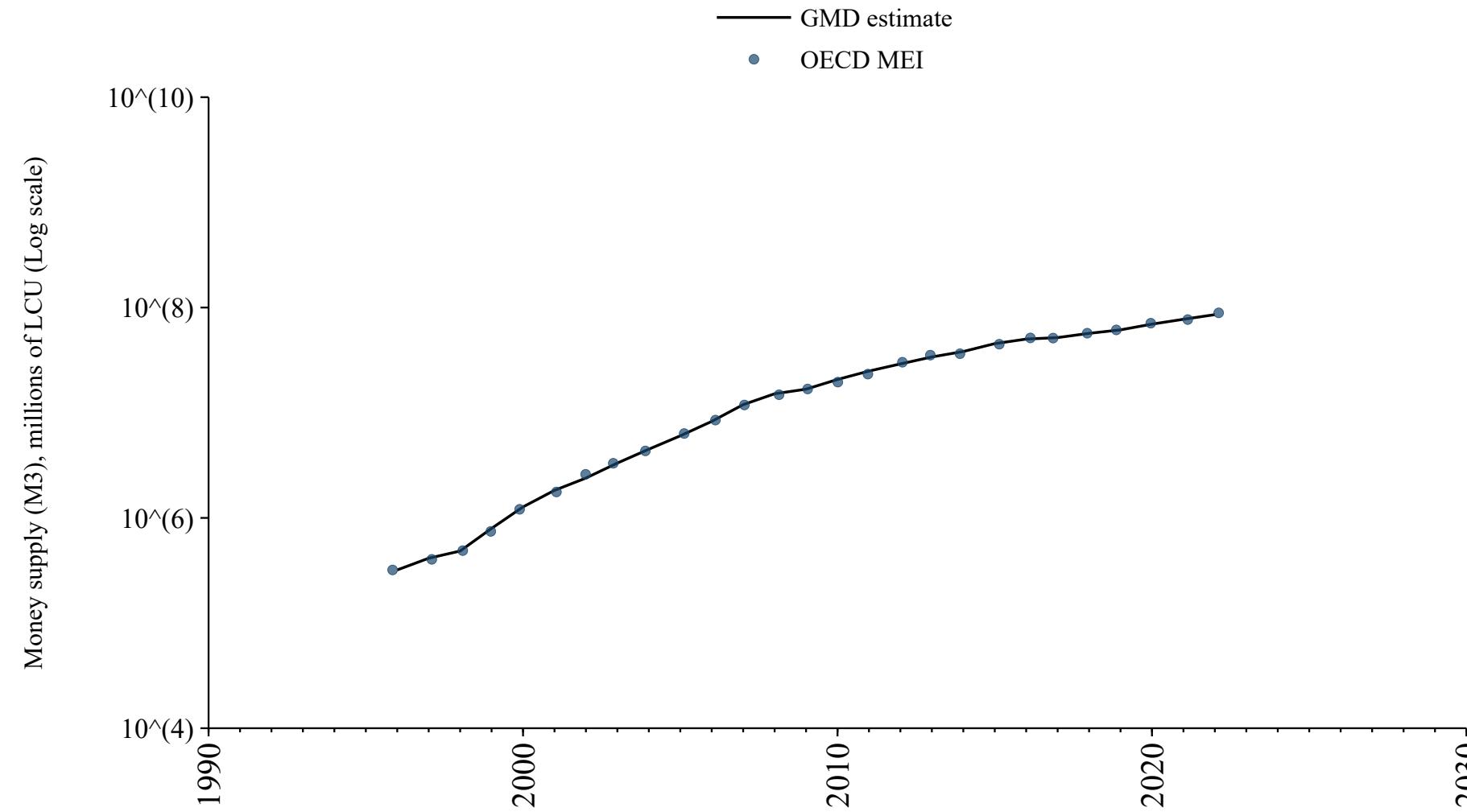
## Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1882 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947.



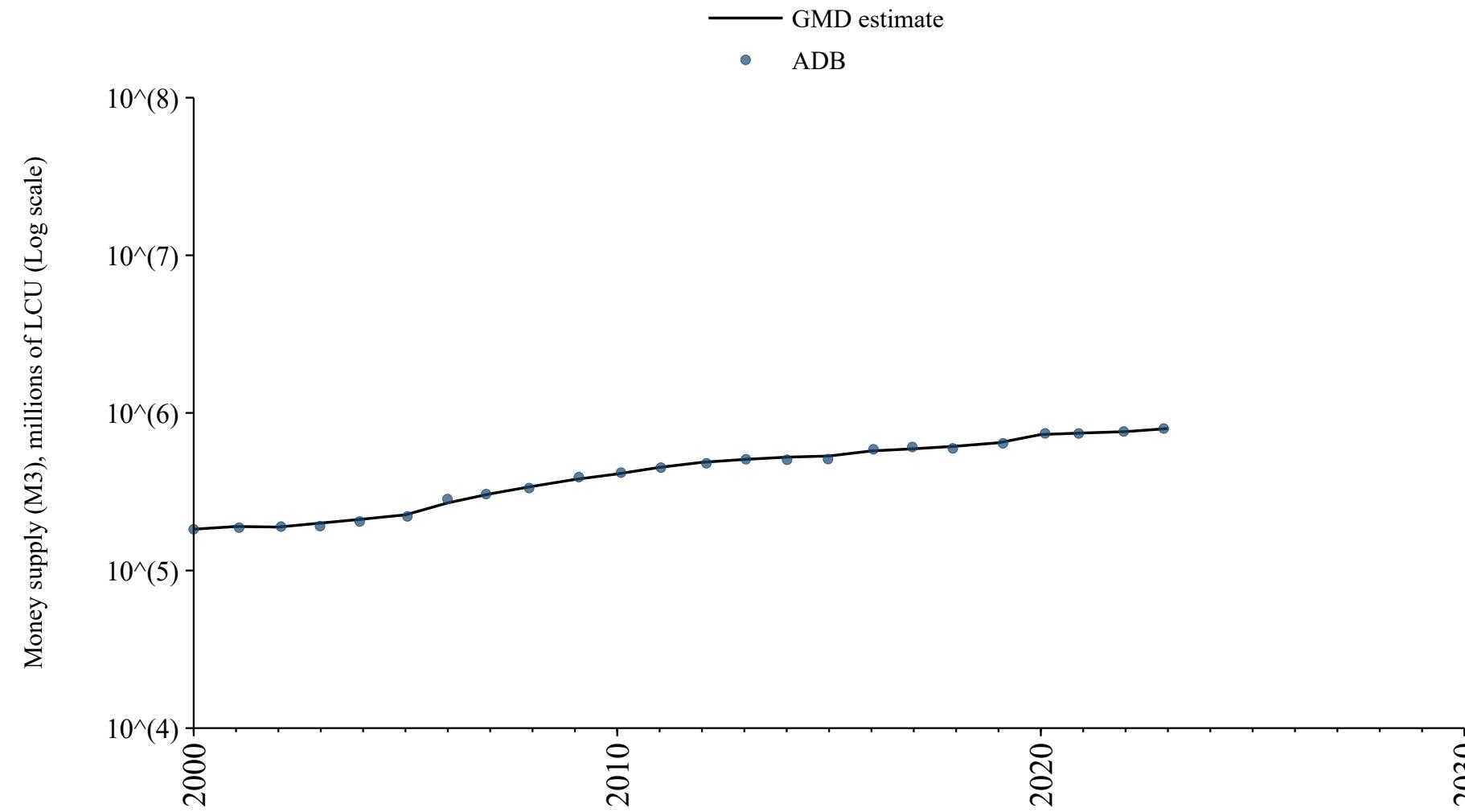
## Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	1996 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



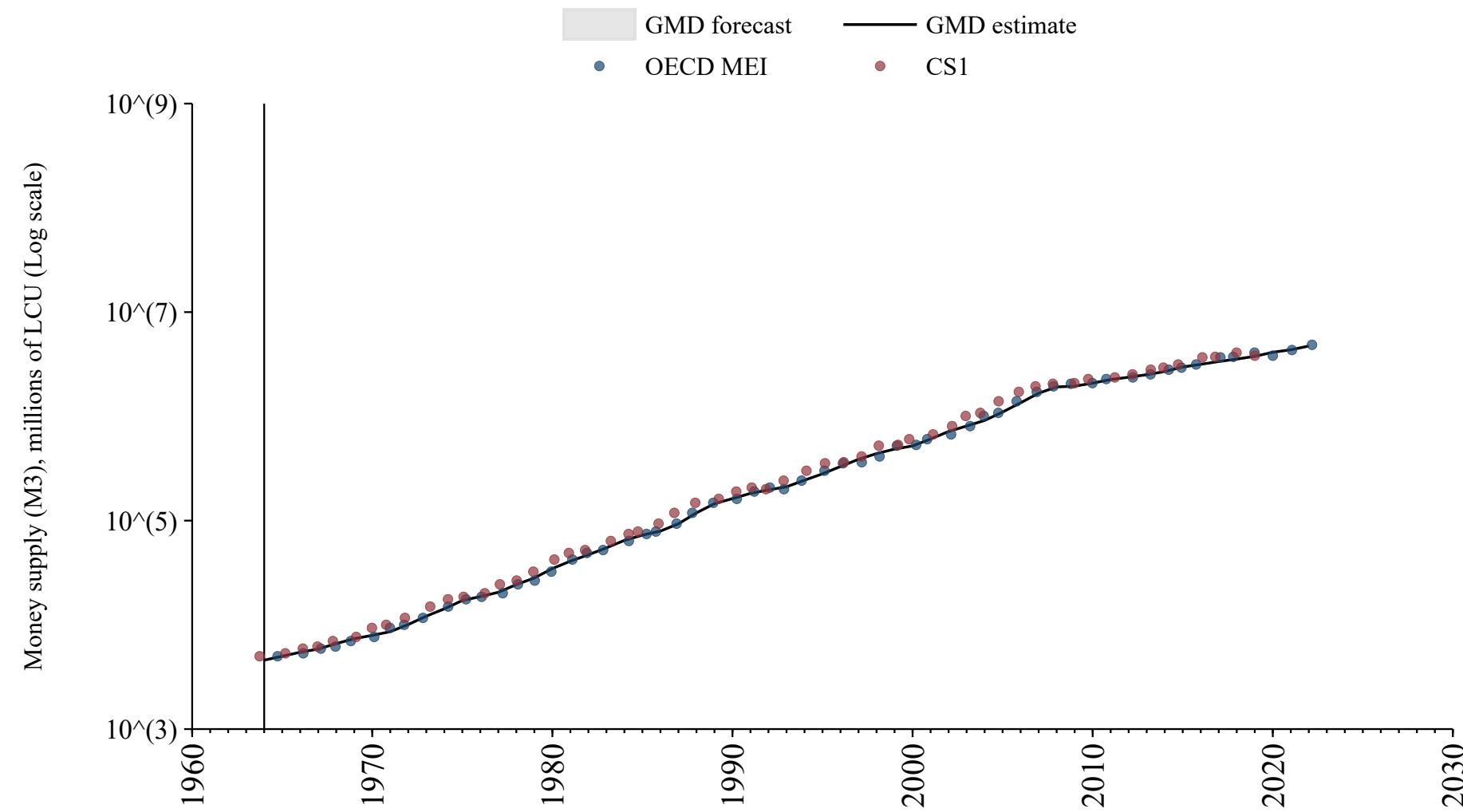
## Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



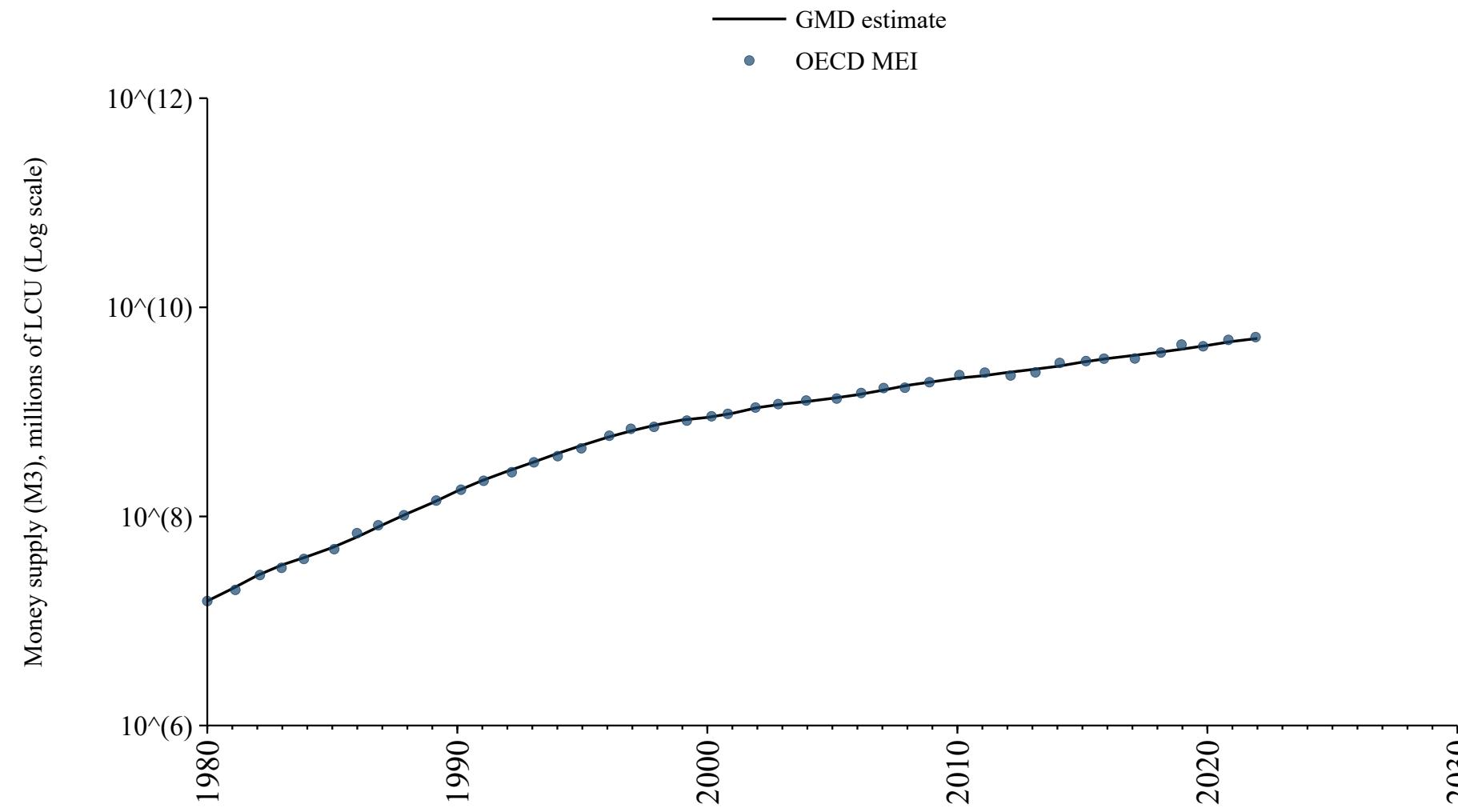
## South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">South African Reserve Bank (2024)</a>	1964 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 91.6%).
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	1965 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



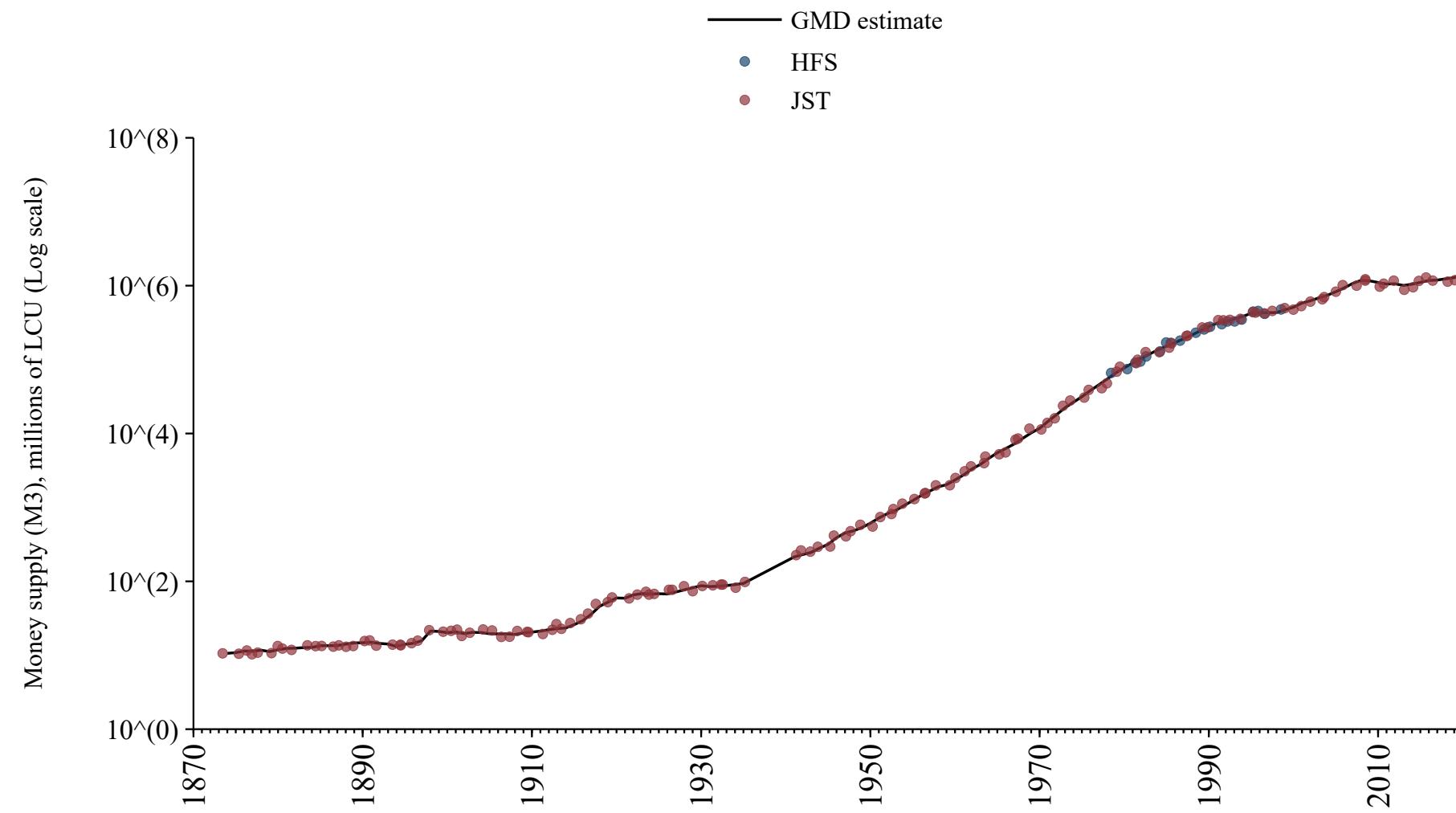
## South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



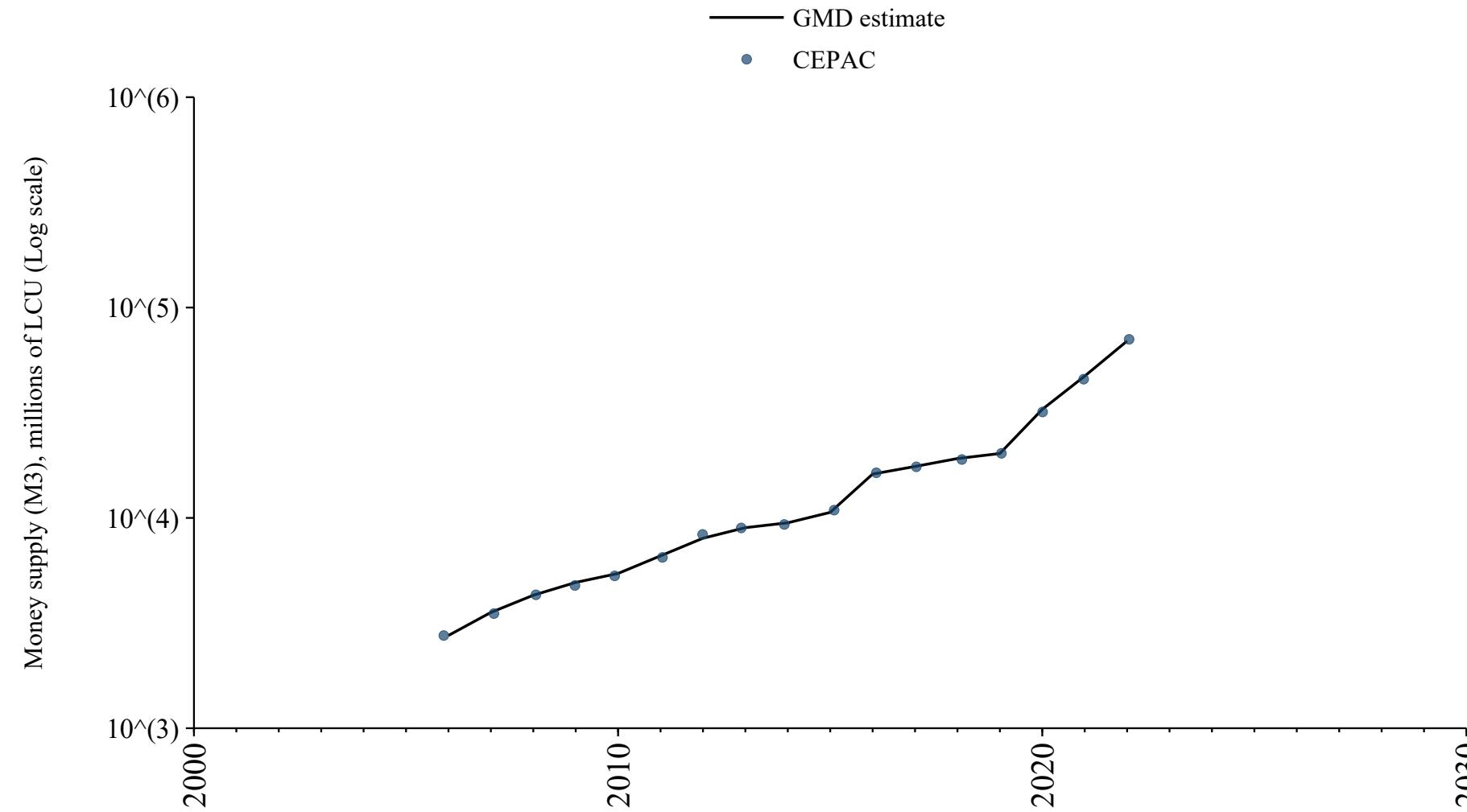
## Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1874 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



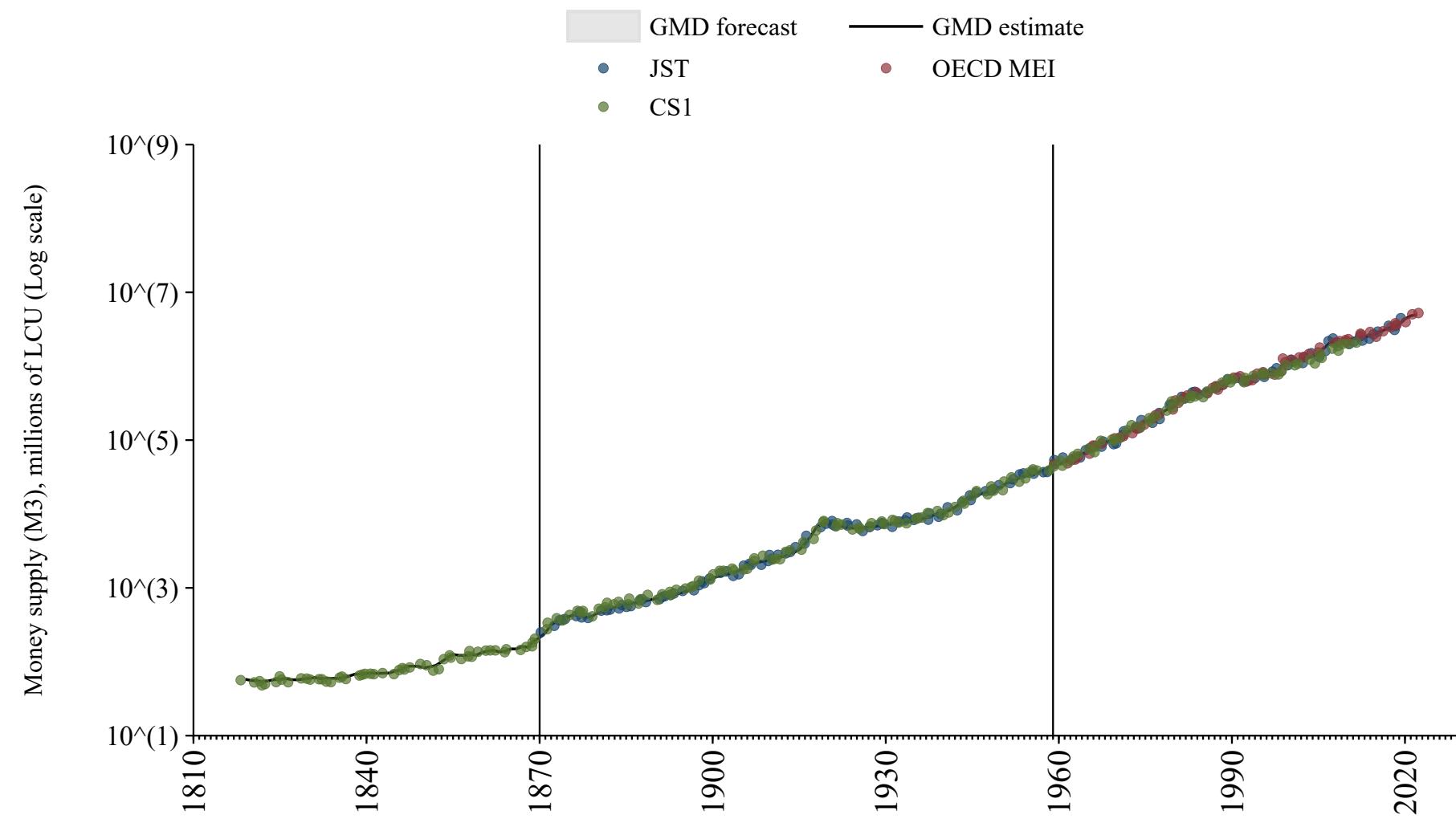
## Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	2006 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



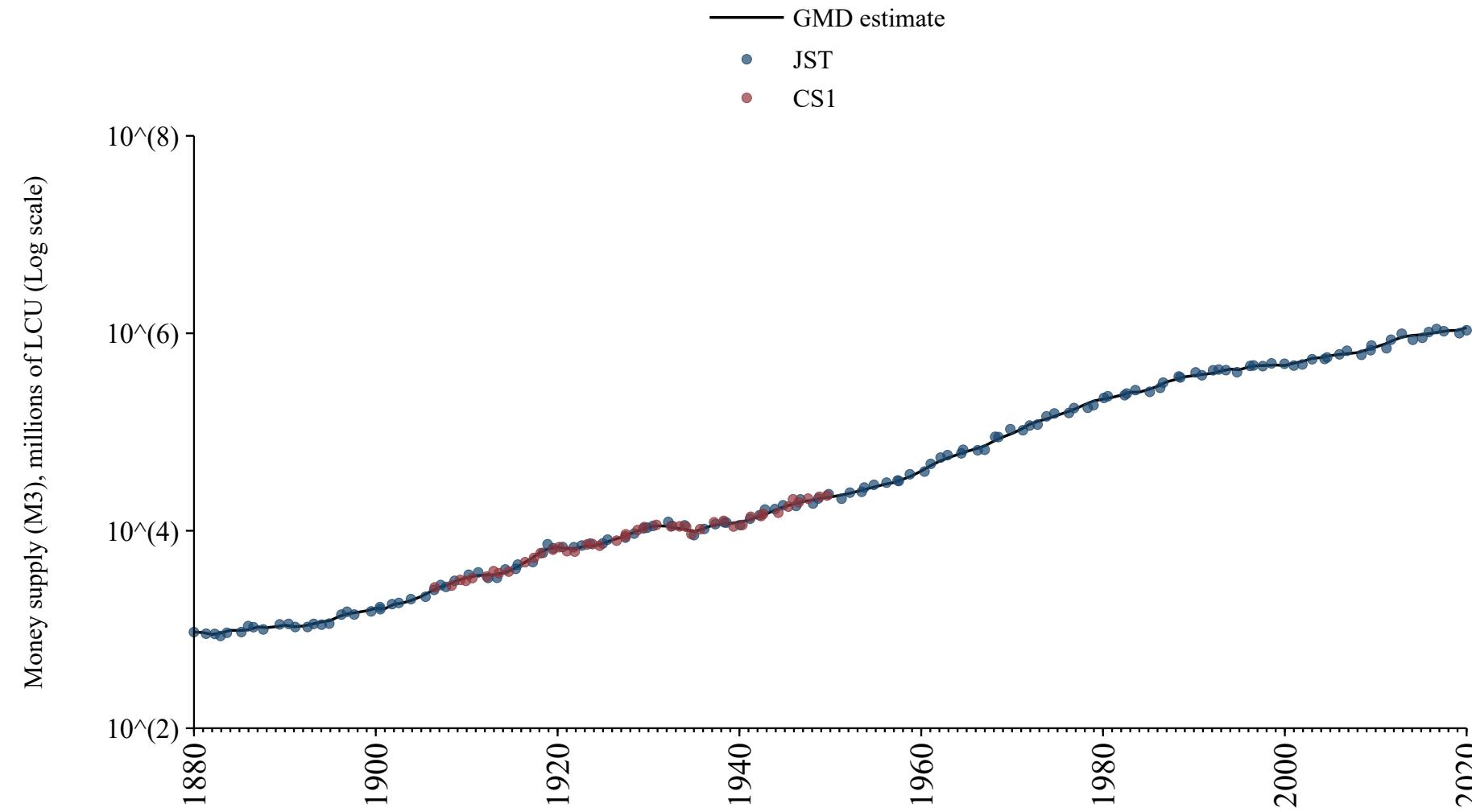
## Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Krantz	1819 - 1870	Spliced using overlapping data in 1871: (ratio = 102.6%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1871 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.3%).
OECD (2024)	1960 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



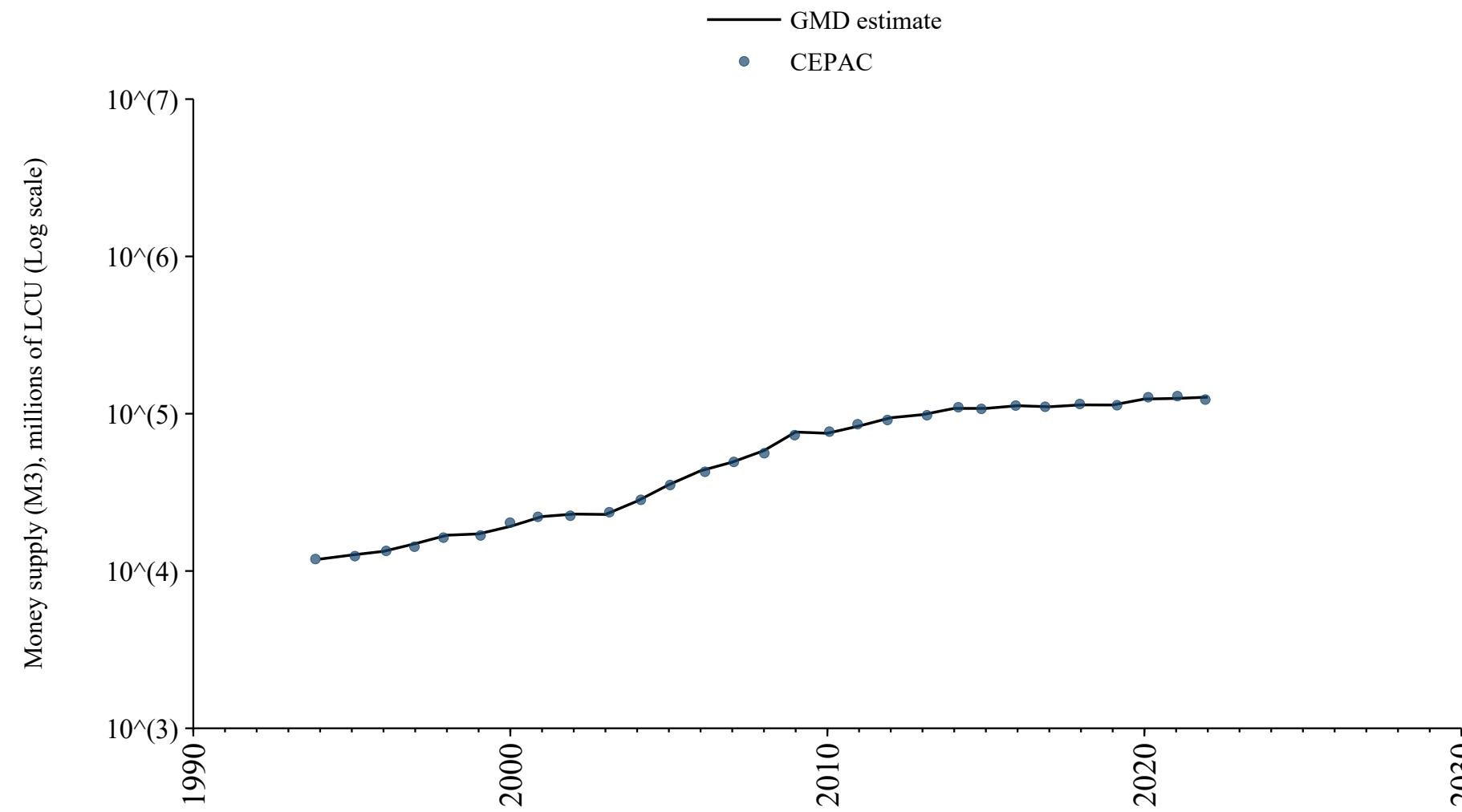
## Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1880 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



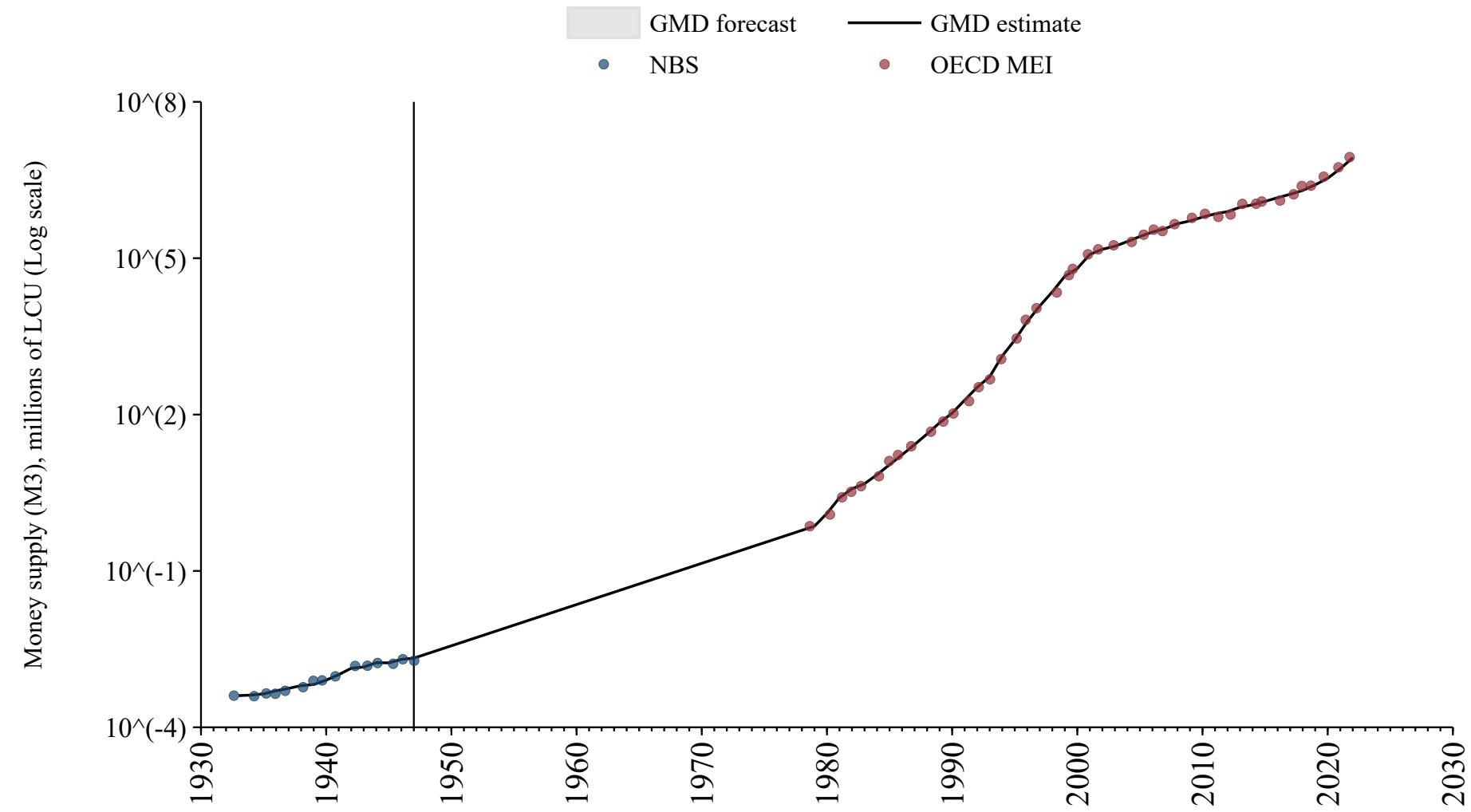
## Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1994 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



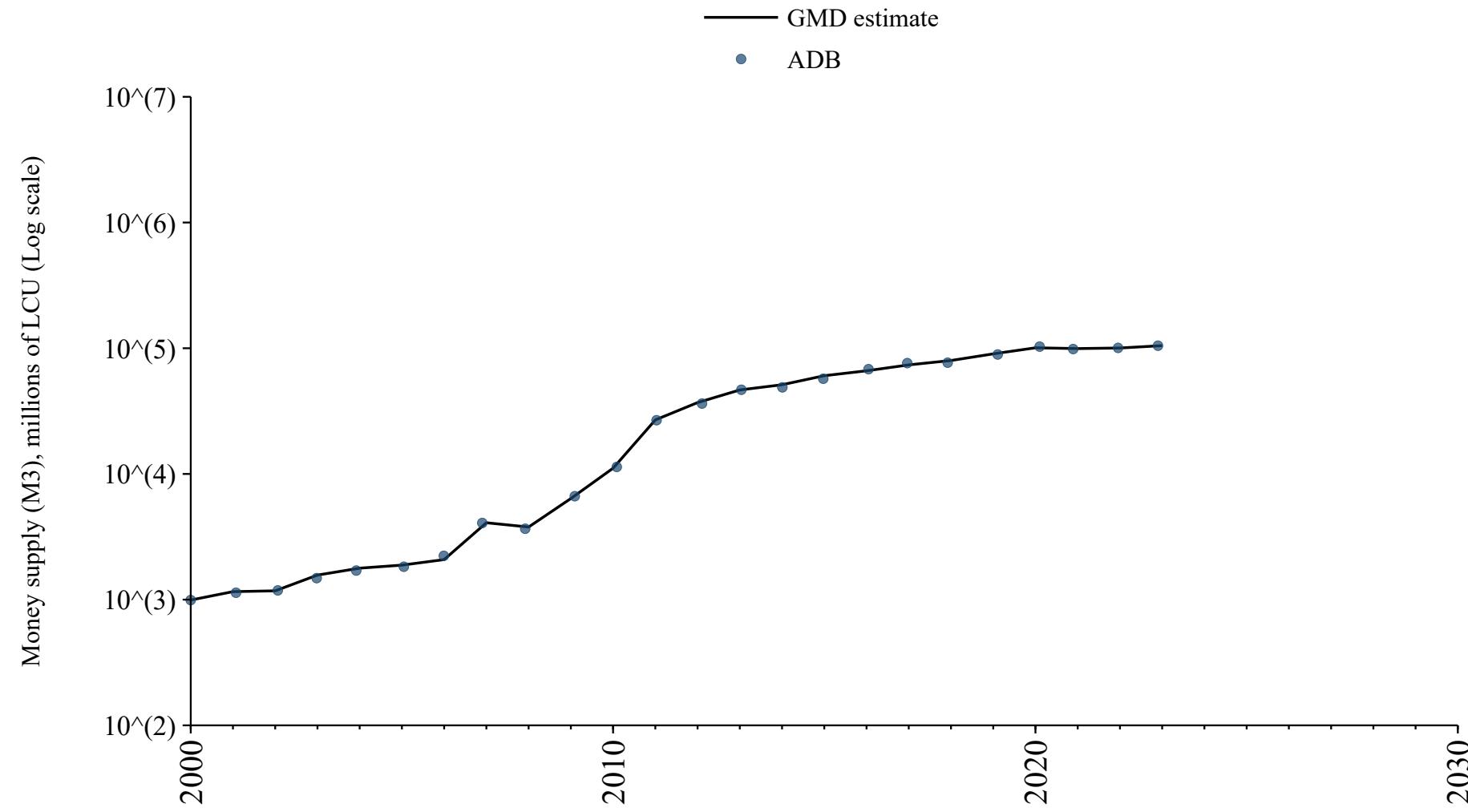
## Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1933 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948.
OECD (2024)	1948 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



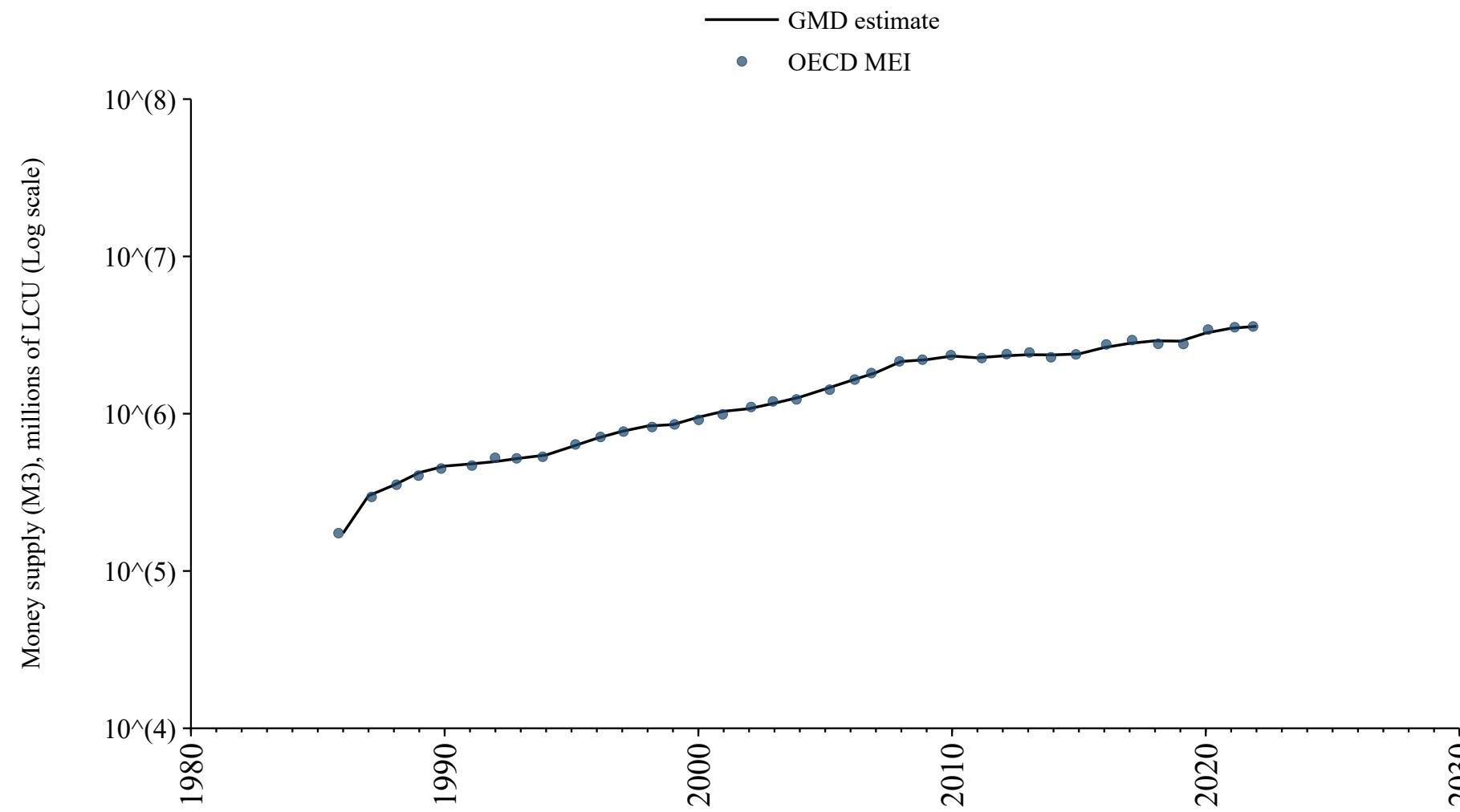
## Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">Asian Development Bank (2024)</a>	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



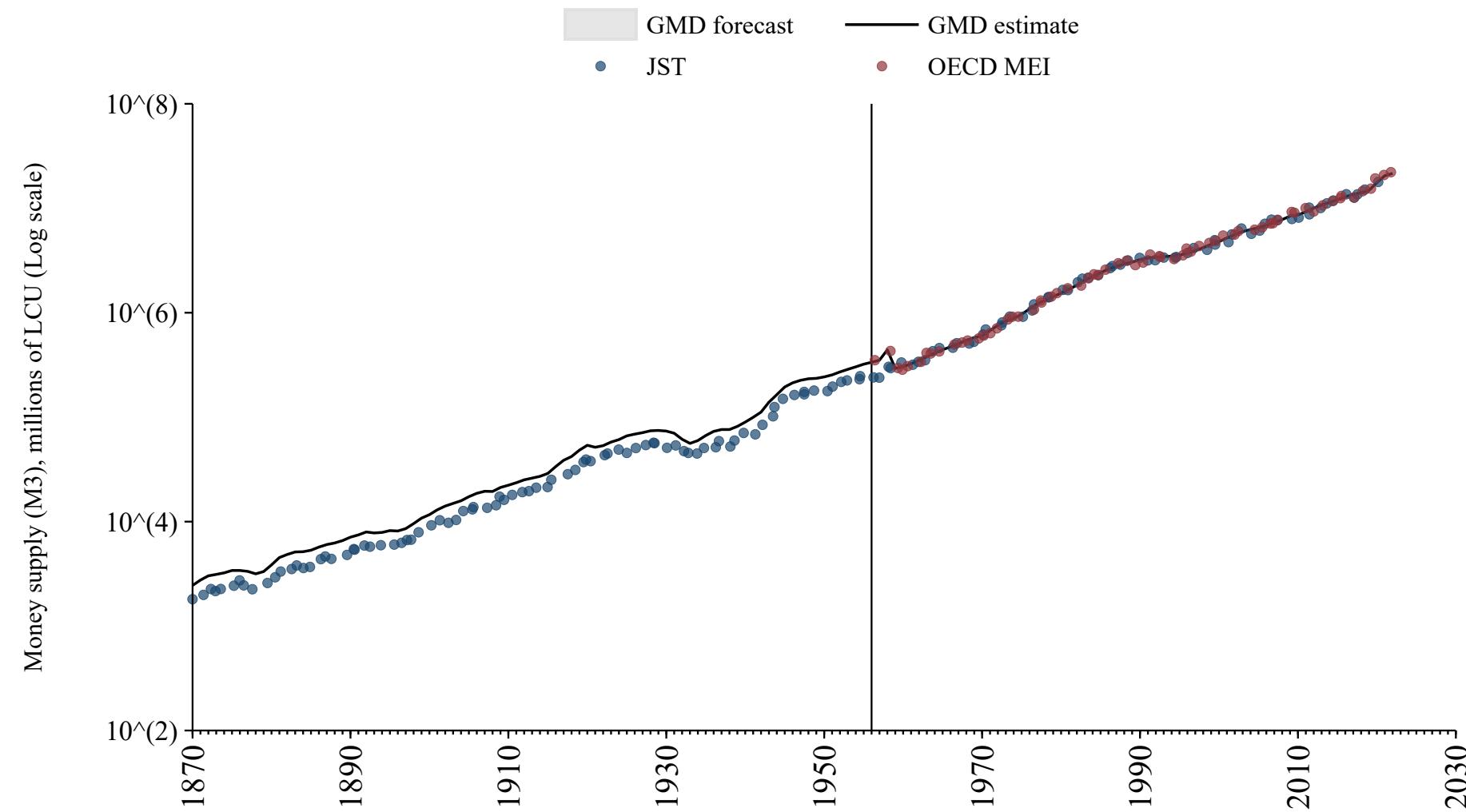
## United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
<a href="#">OECD (2024)</a>	1986 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



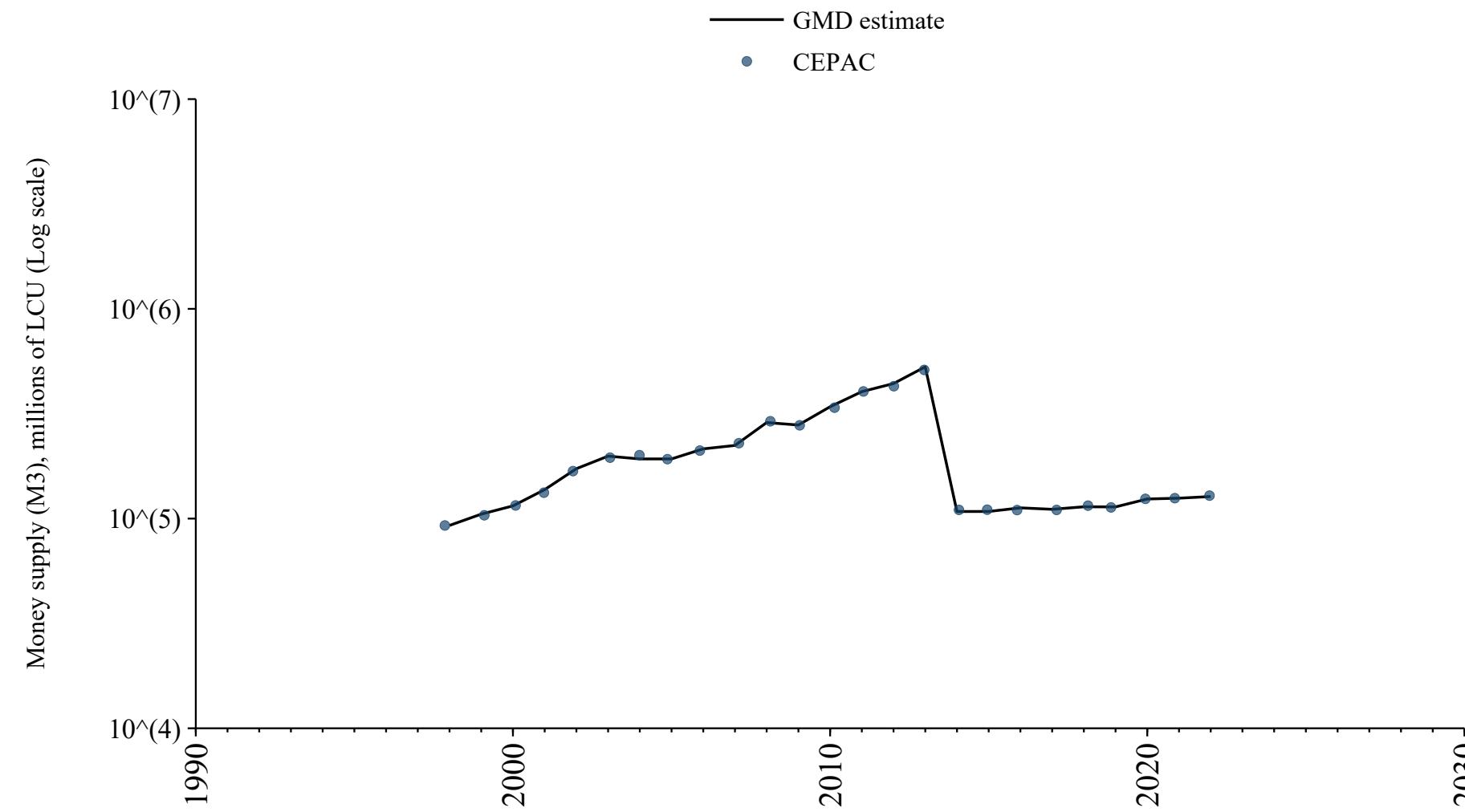
## United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957: (ratio = 135.2%).
OECD (2024)	1957 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



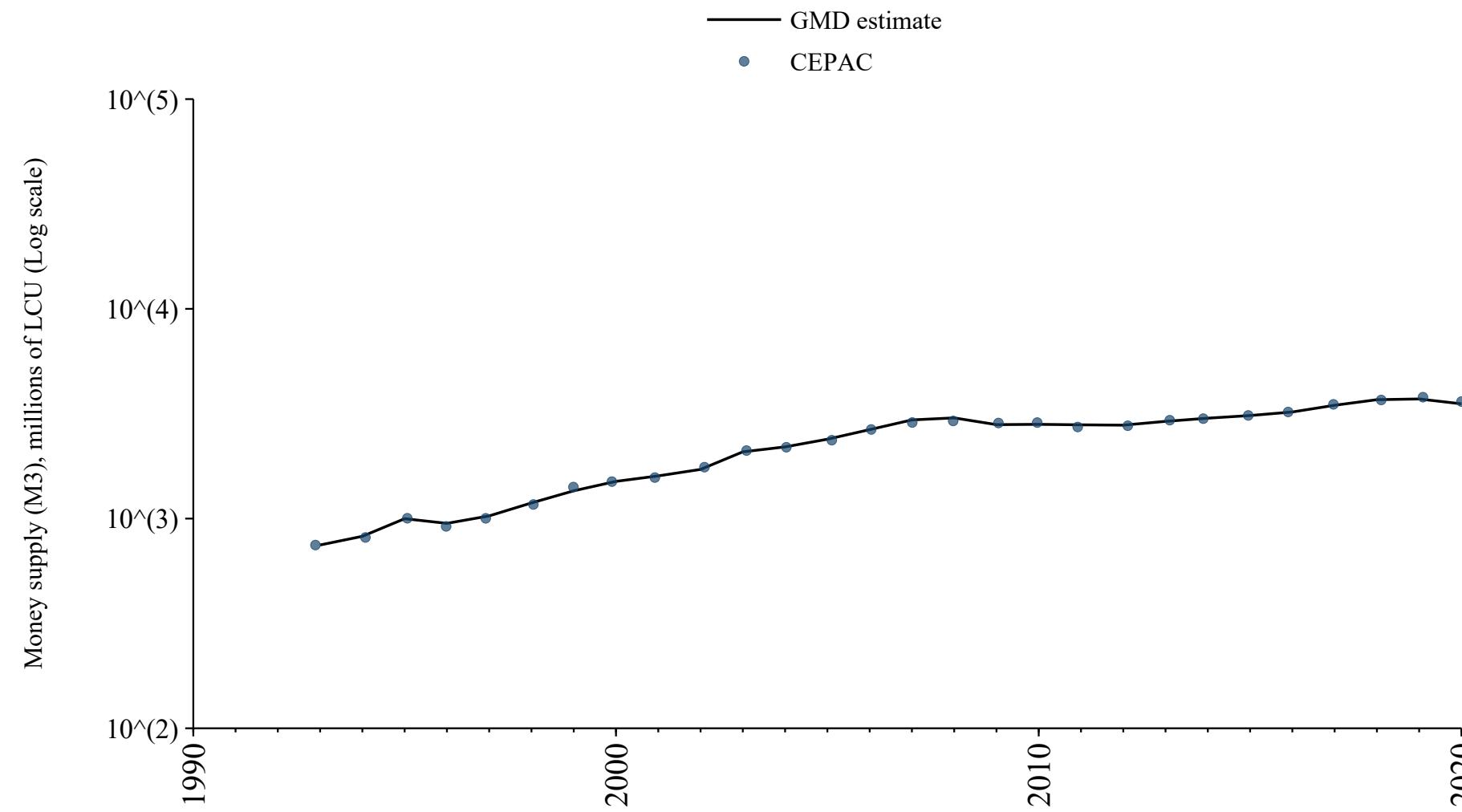
## Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1998 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



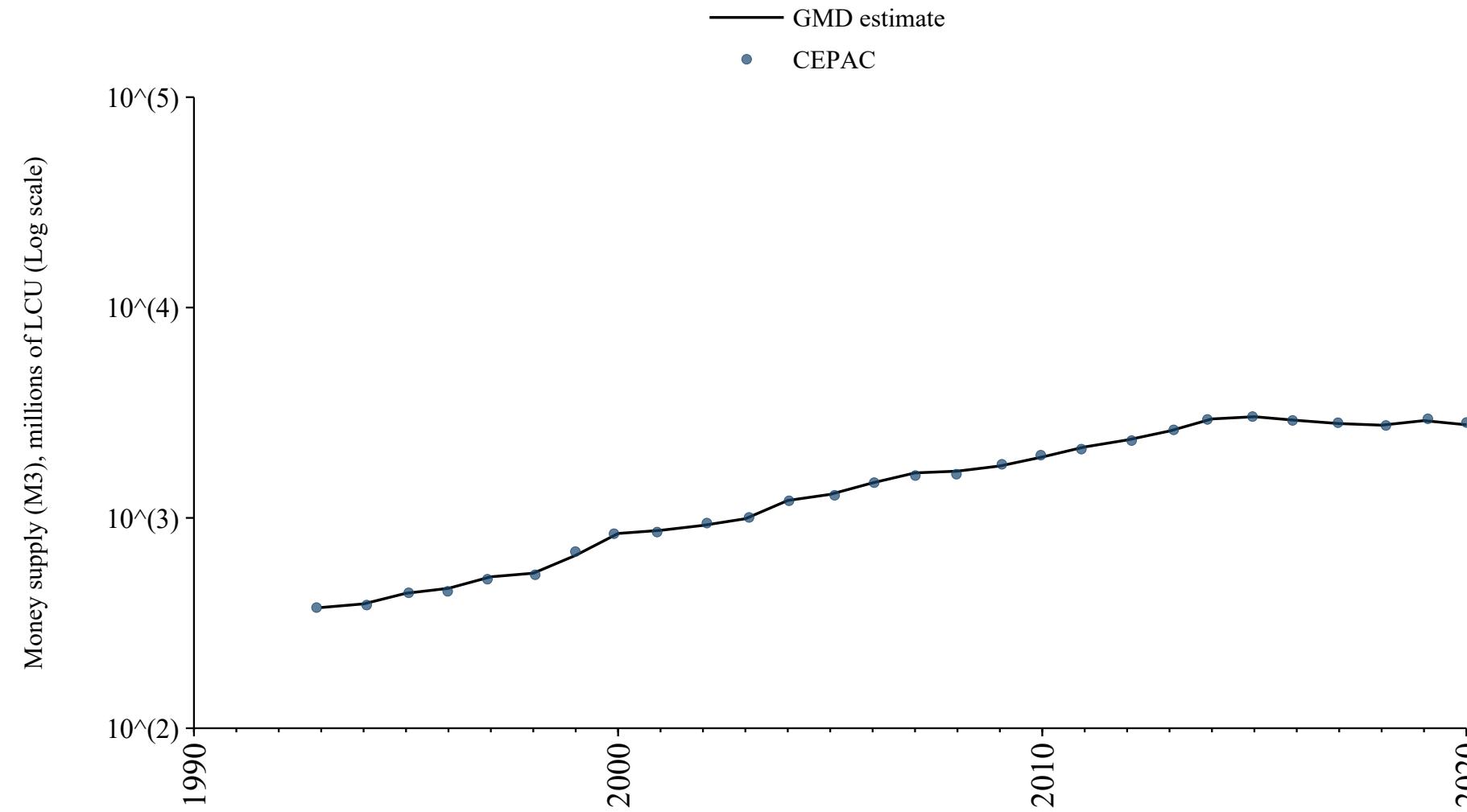
## Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1993 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



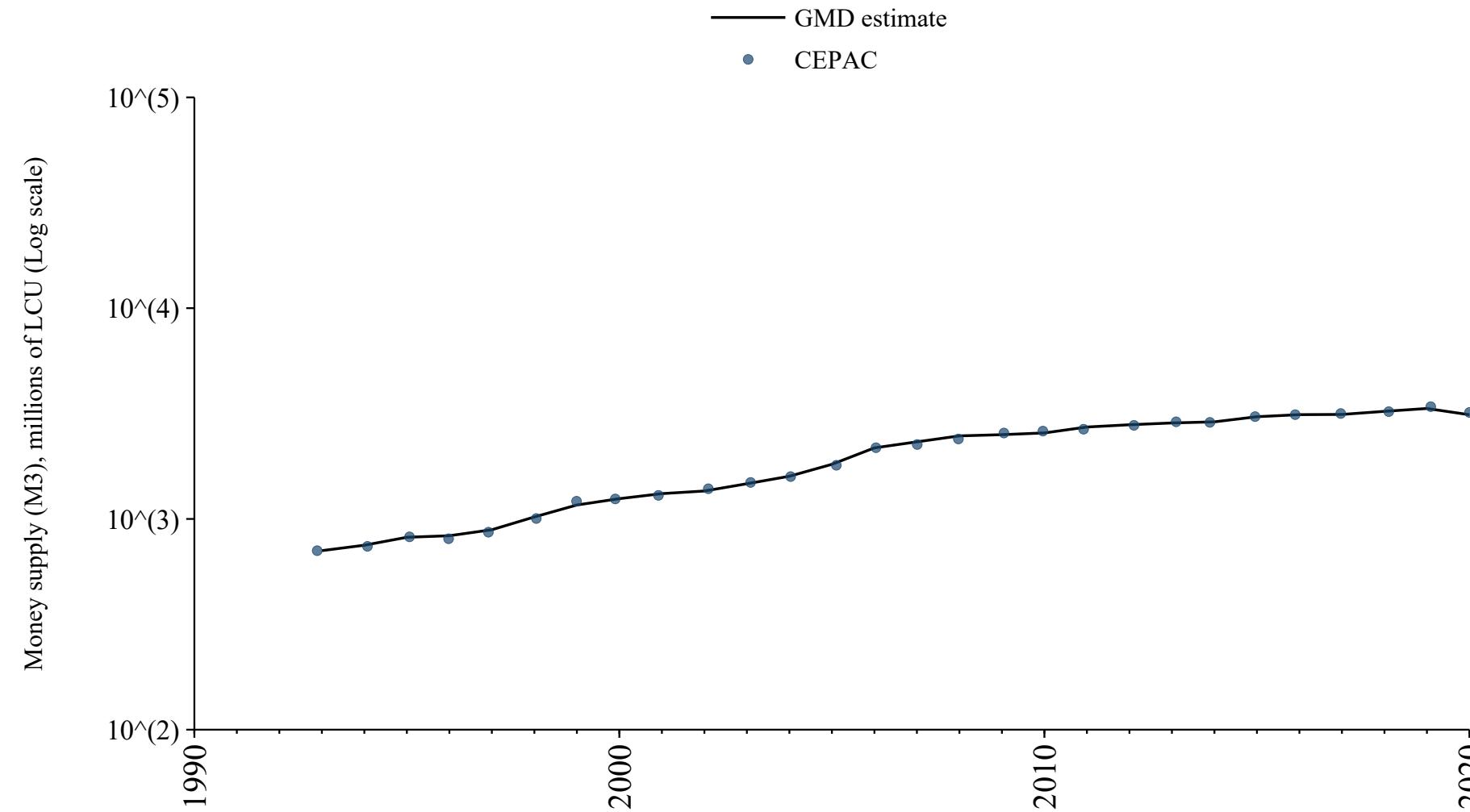
## Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1993 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



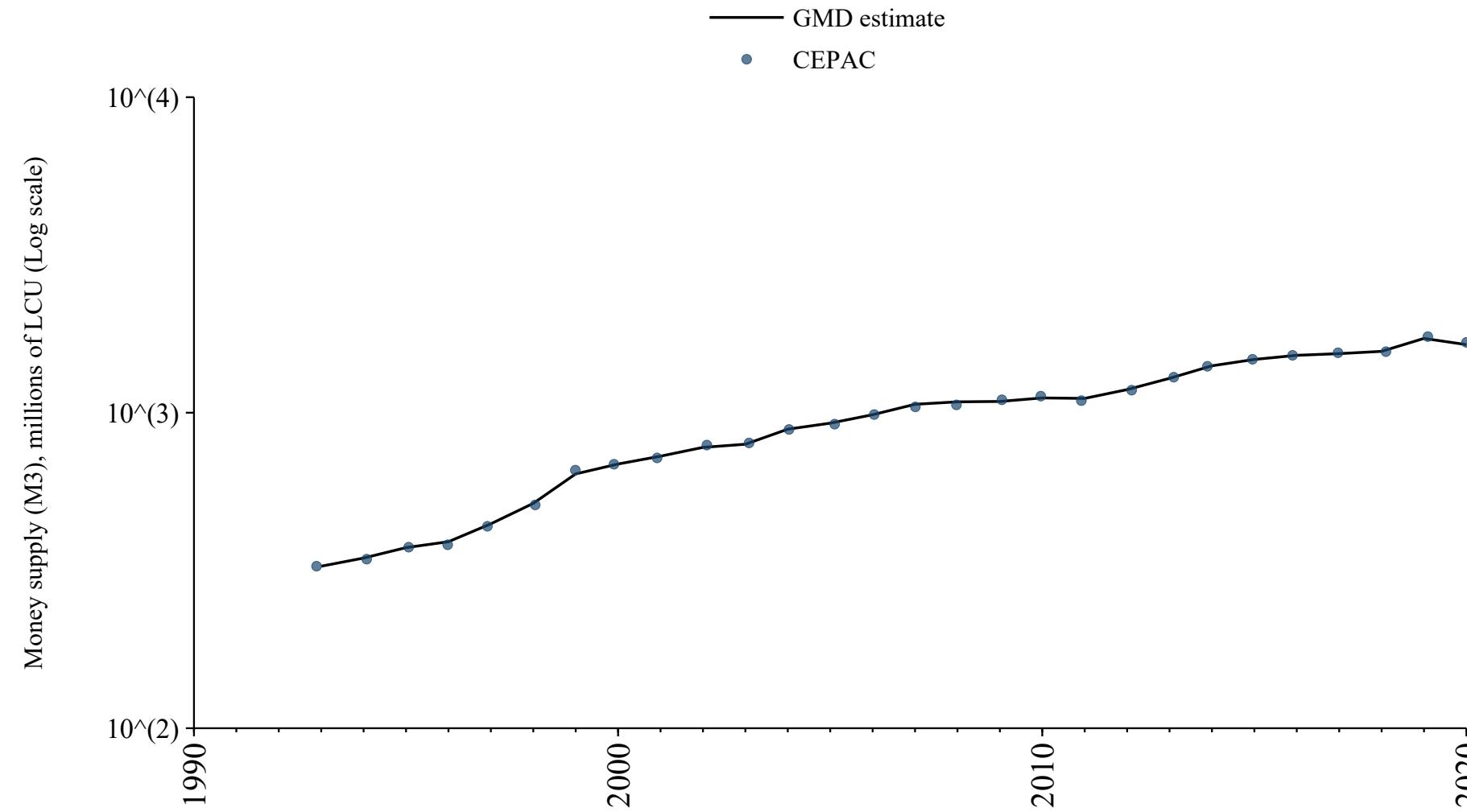
## Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1993 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



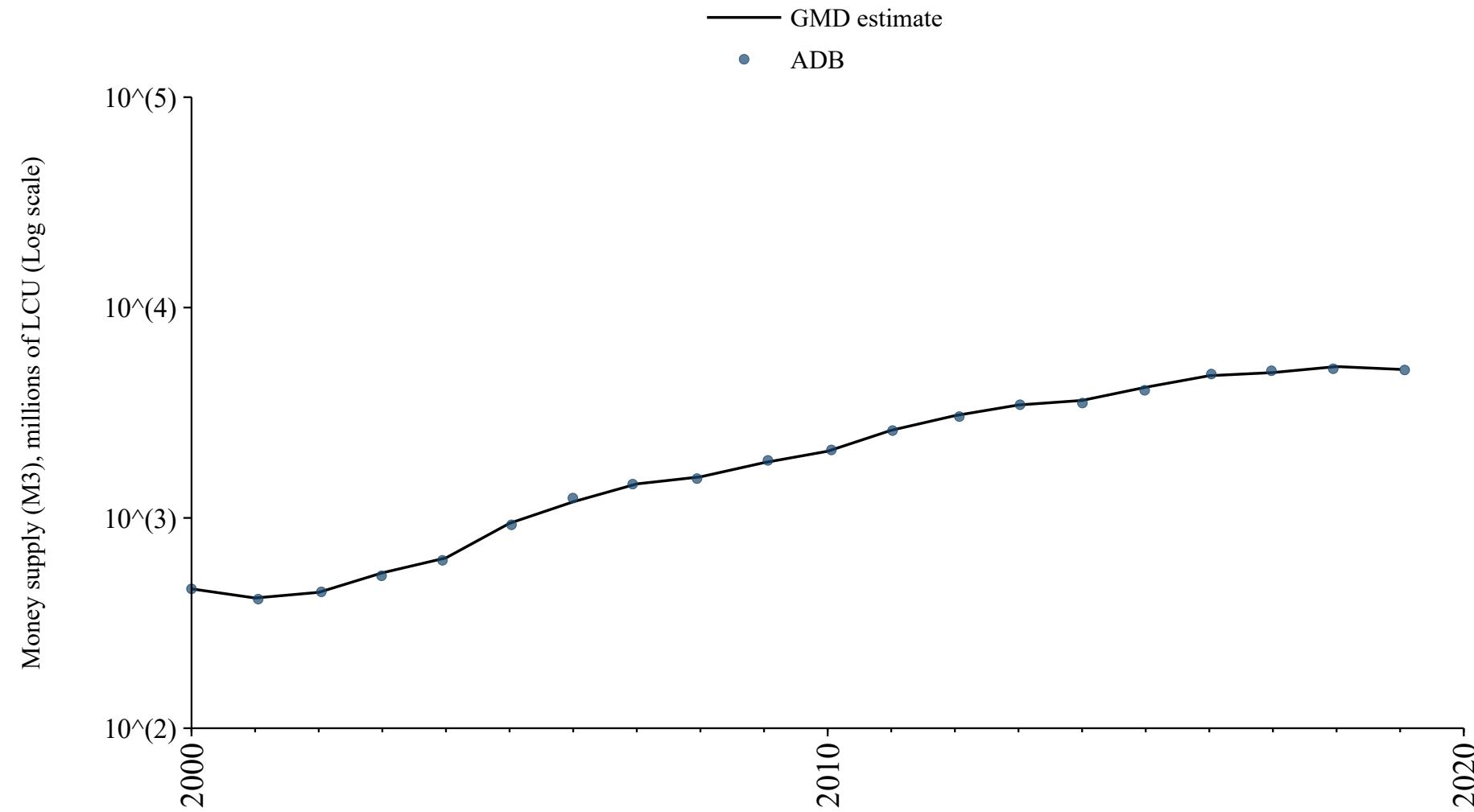
## Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1993 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



## Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



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