

Nominal Gross Domestic Product

January 28, 2025

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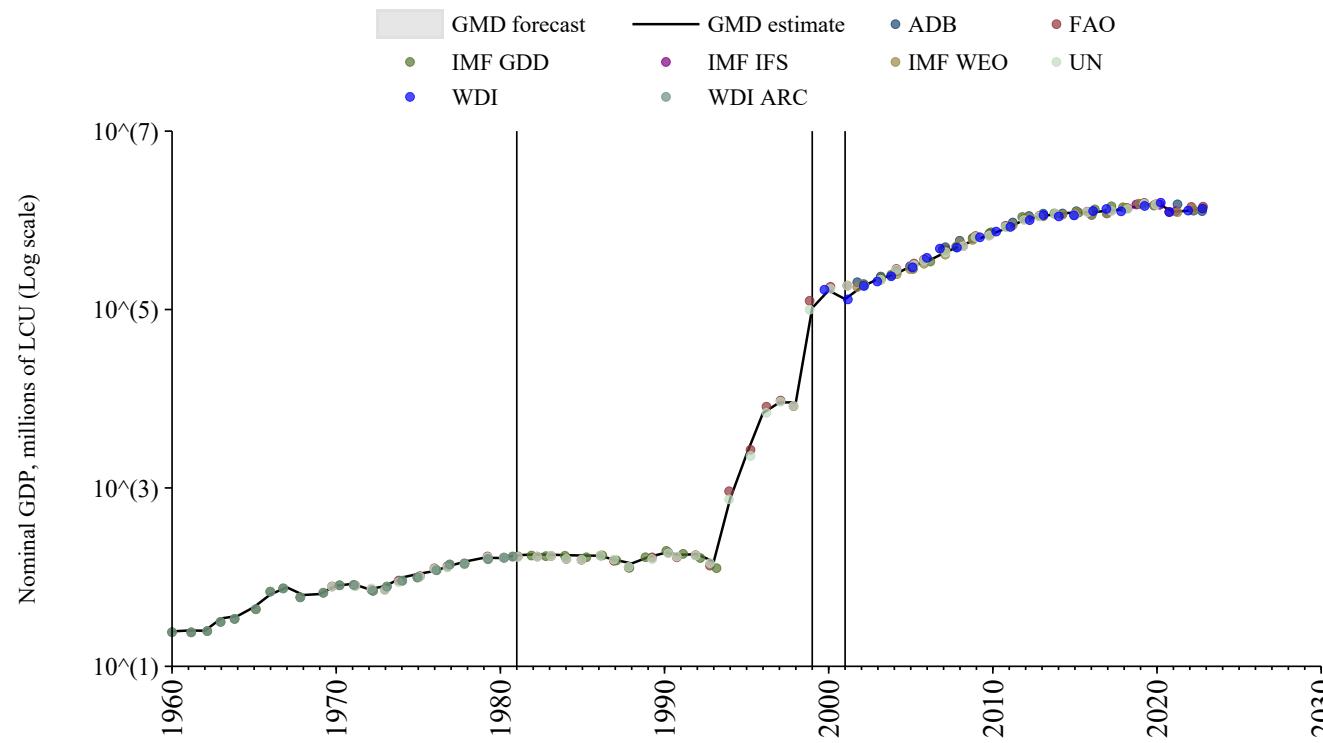
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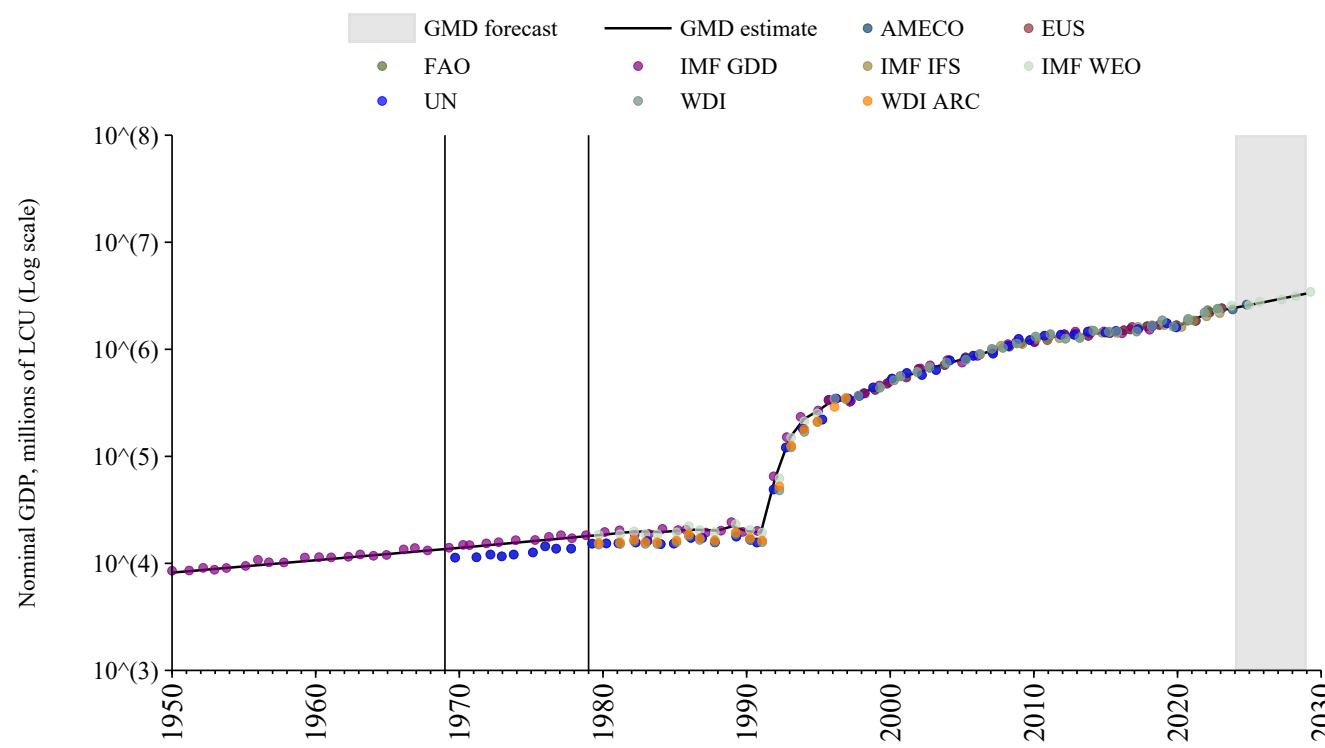
Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982: (ratio = 102%).
United Nations (2024)	1982 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 103.6%).
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002: (ratio = 98.1%).
WEO (2024)	2002 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



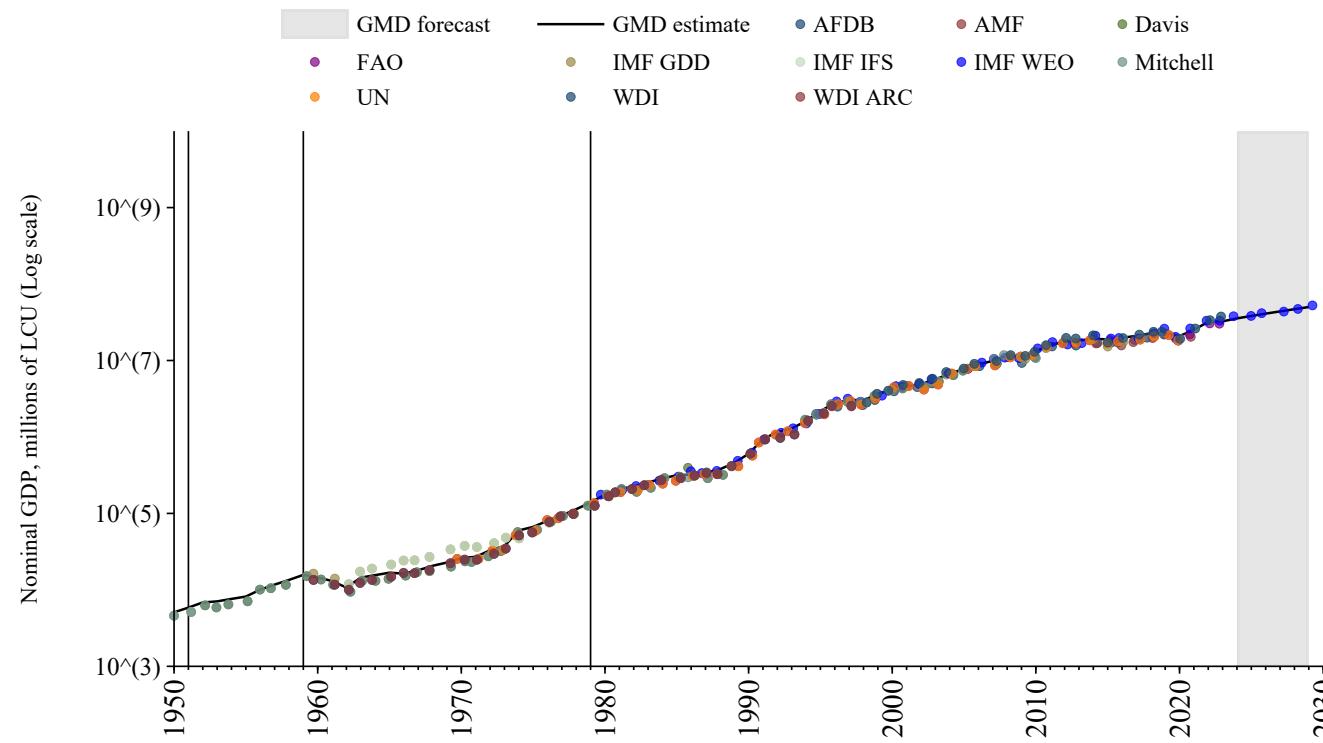
Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 96%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 123.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



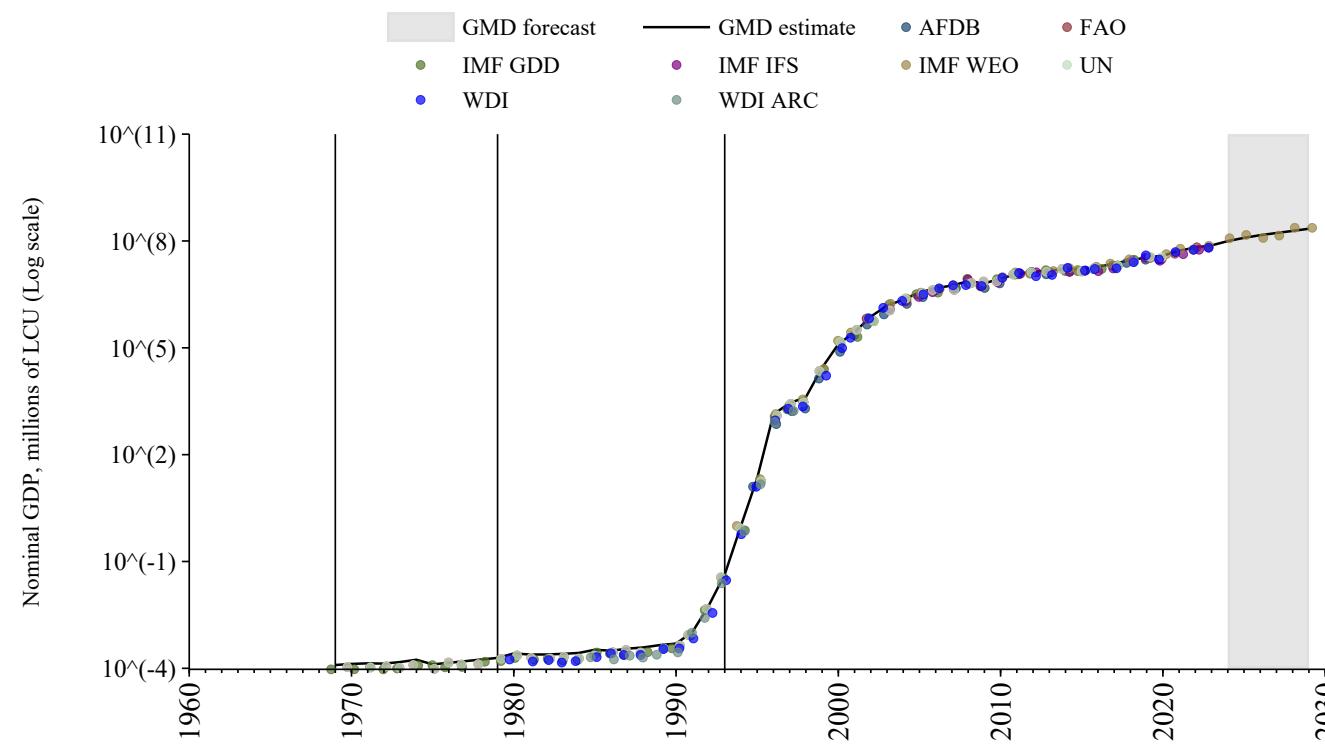
Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 110.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 110.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 108.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



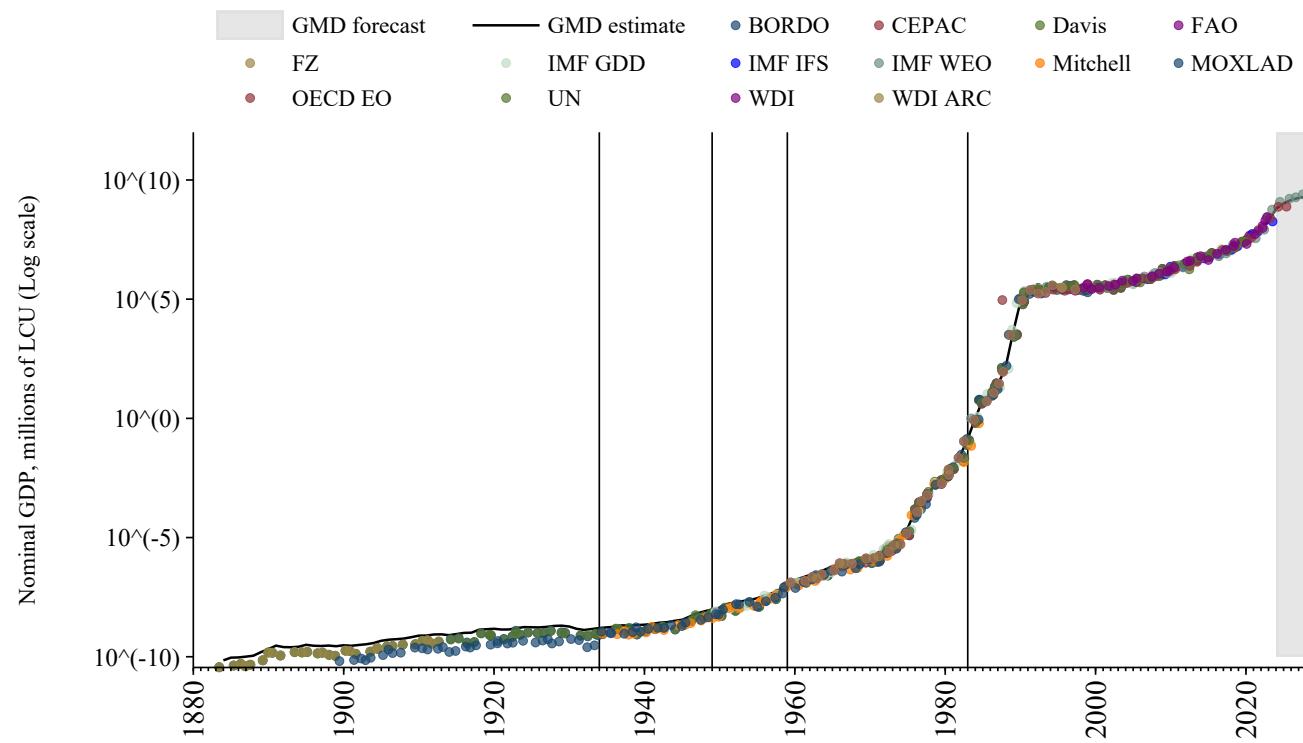
Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 132.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 122.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 147.5%).
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



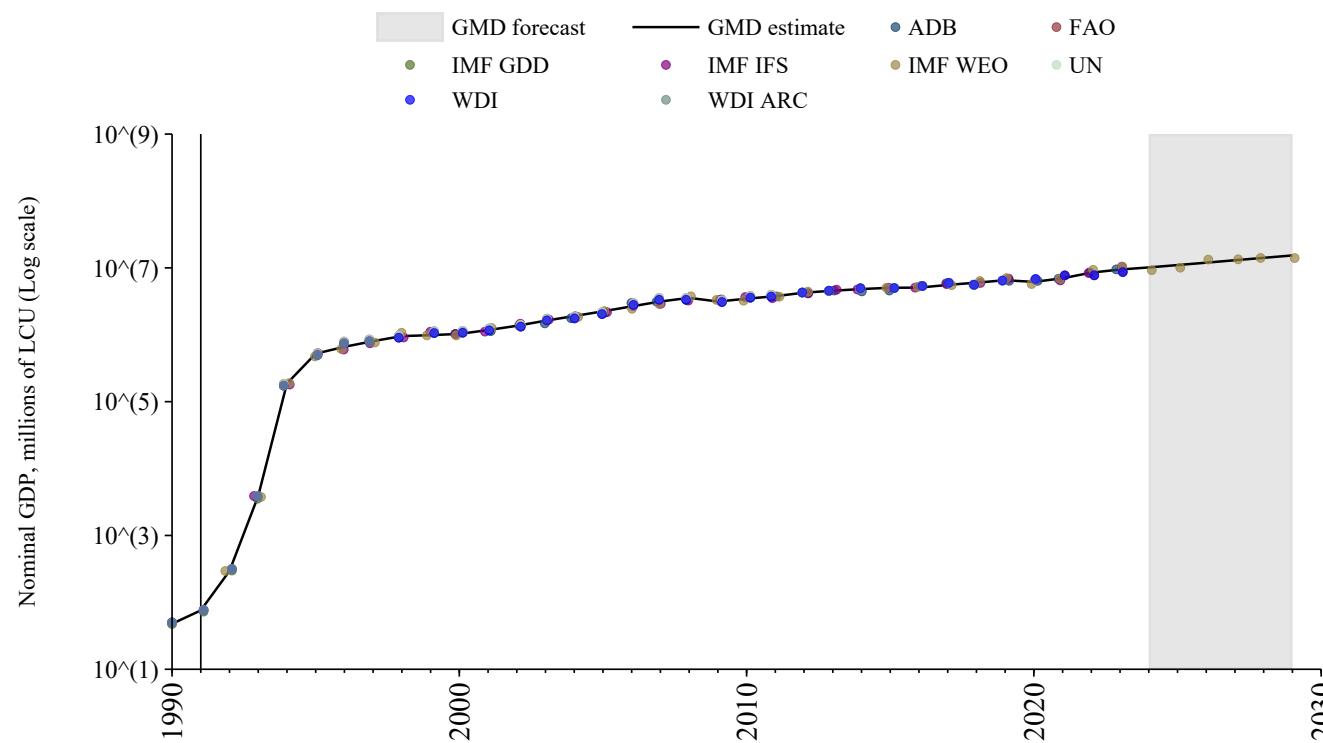
Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Bordo et al. (2001)	1884 - 1934	Spliced using overlapping data in 1935: (ratio = 191.4%).
Mitchell (2013)	1935 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 184.2%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 140.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984: (ratio = 126.4%).
WEO (2024)	1984 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



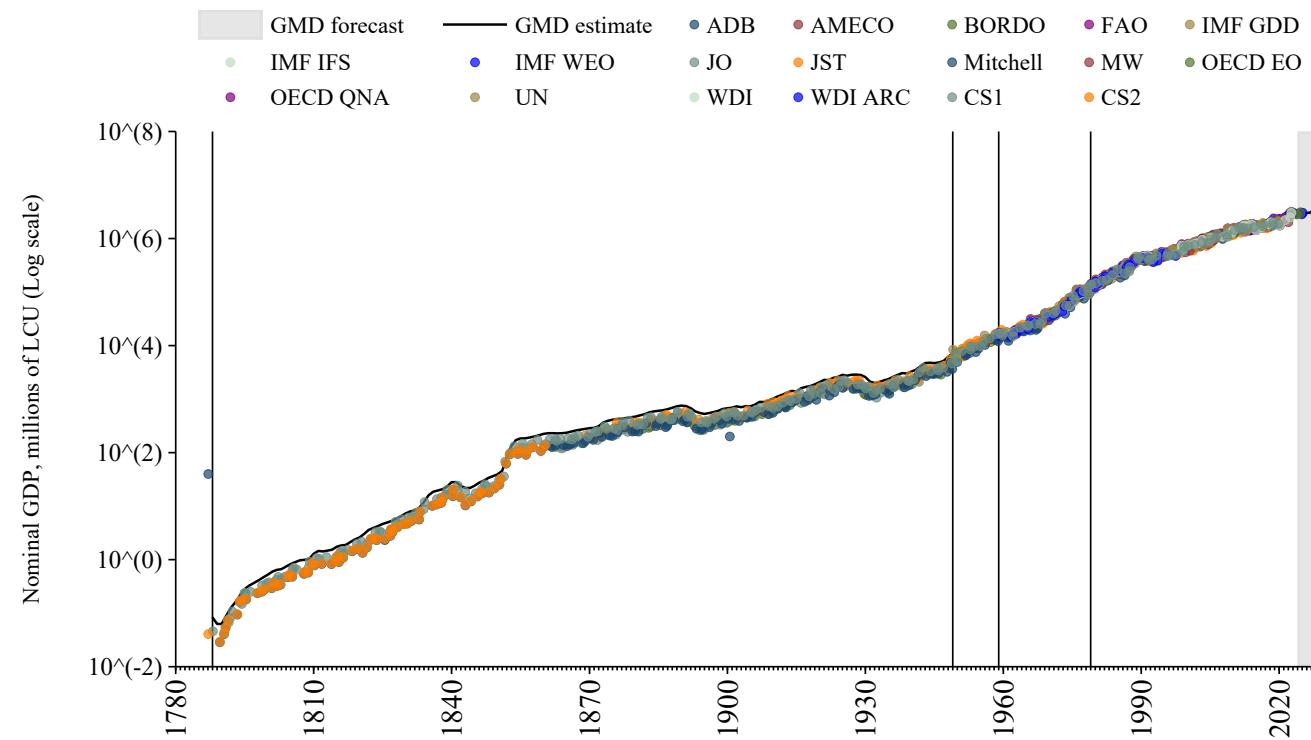
Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 95.1%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



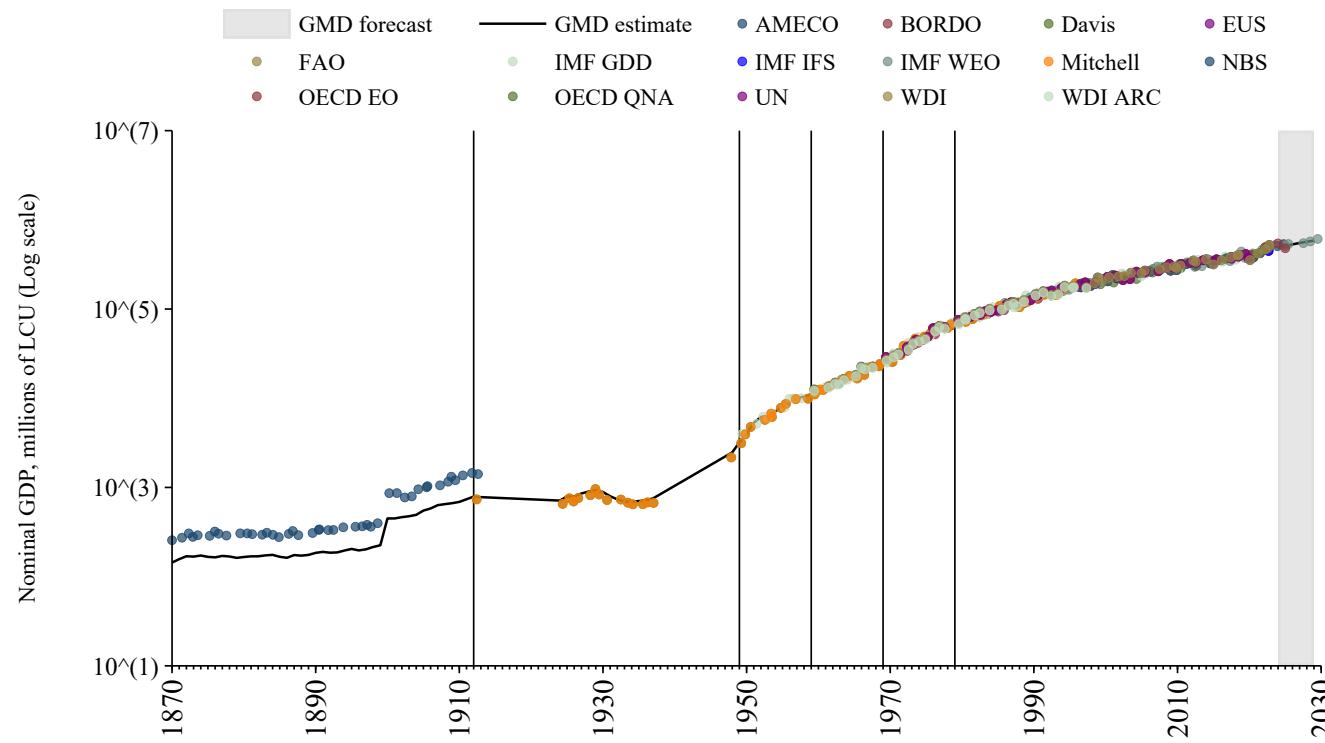
Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Vamplew (1987)	1788 - 1788	Spliced using overlapping data in 1789: (ratio = 205.6%).
Hutchinson and Ploeckl (2024)	1789 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 136.8%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



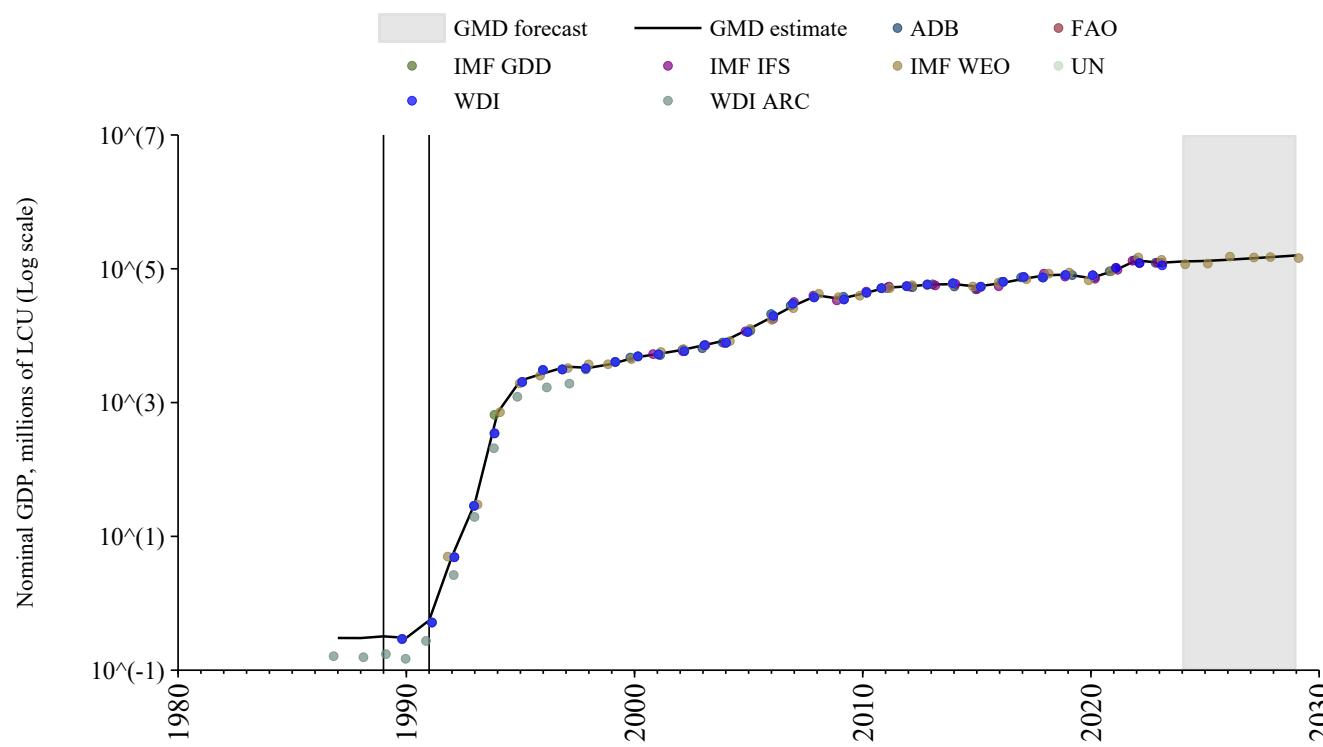
Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1870 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913: (ratio = 56%).
Mitchell (2013)	1913 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 106%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



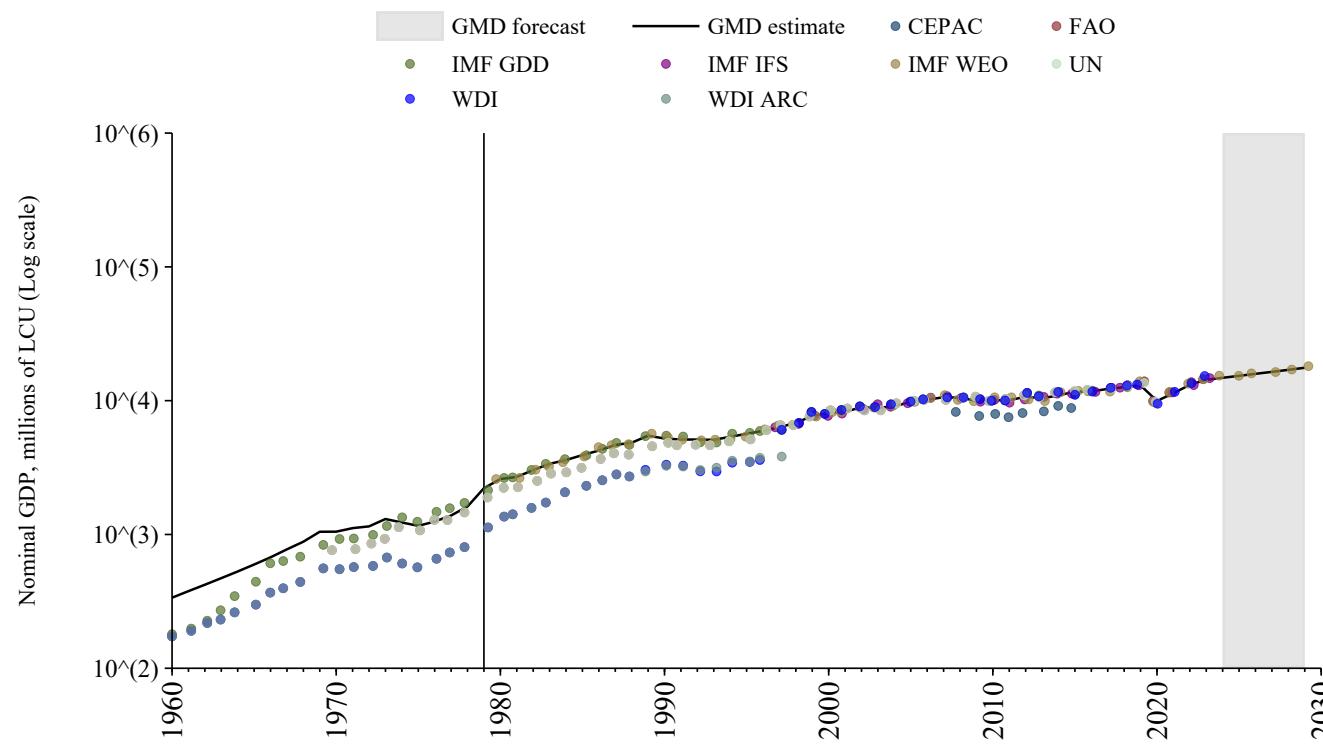
Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 186.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 103.7%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



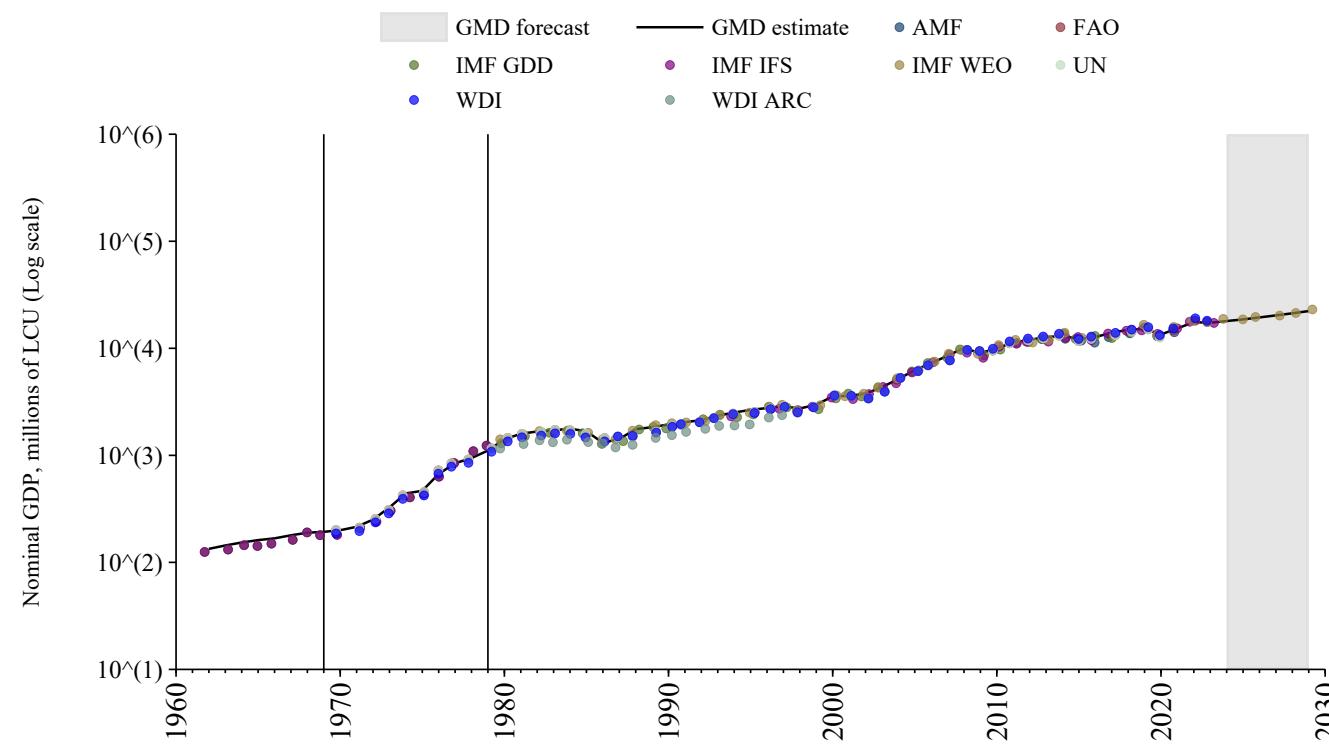
Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 194.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



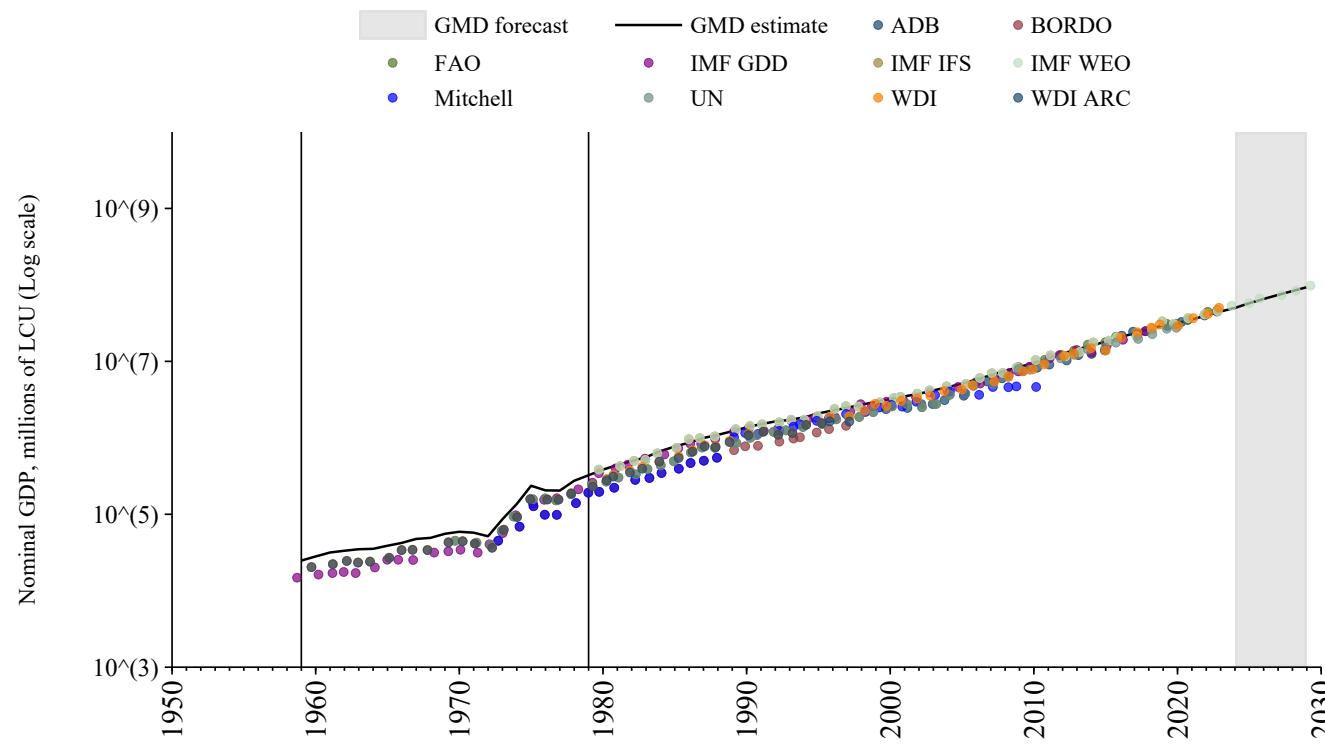
Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 106.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 107.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



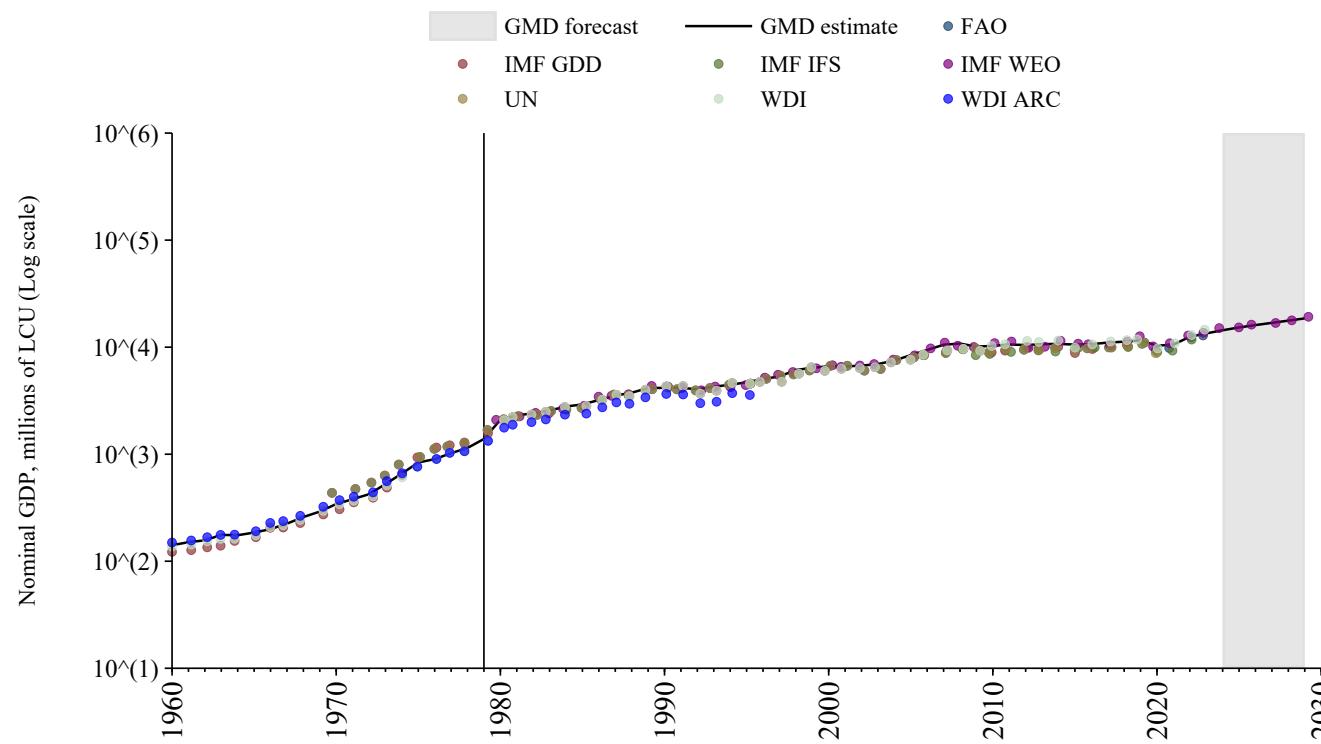
Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 167.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 136.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



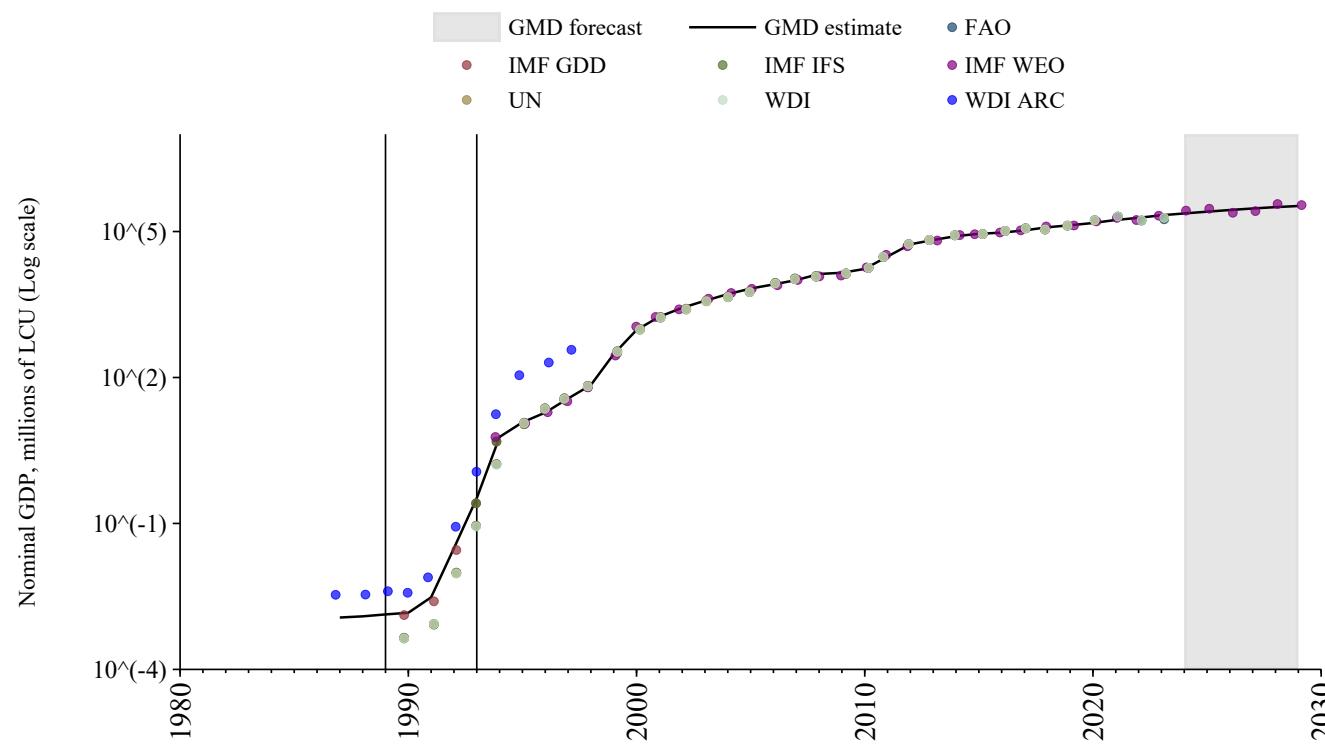
Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



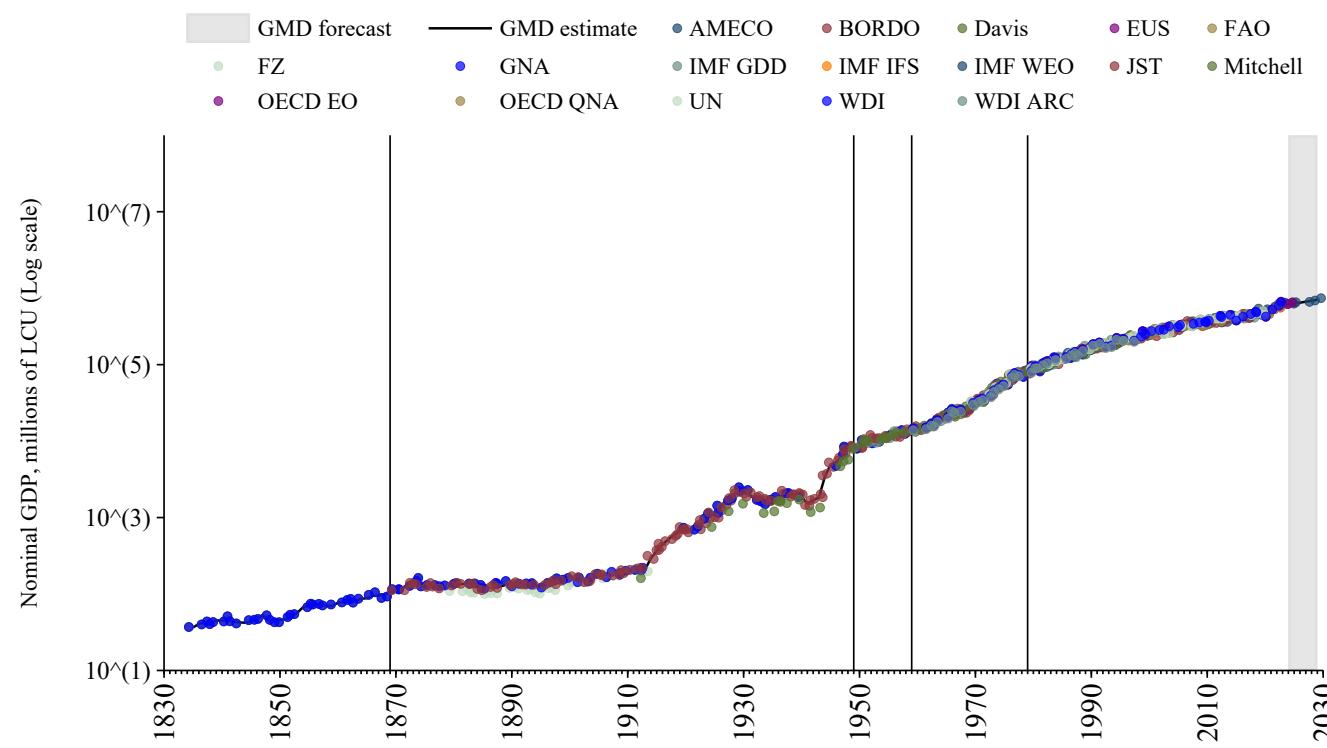
Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 34%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 337.2%).
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



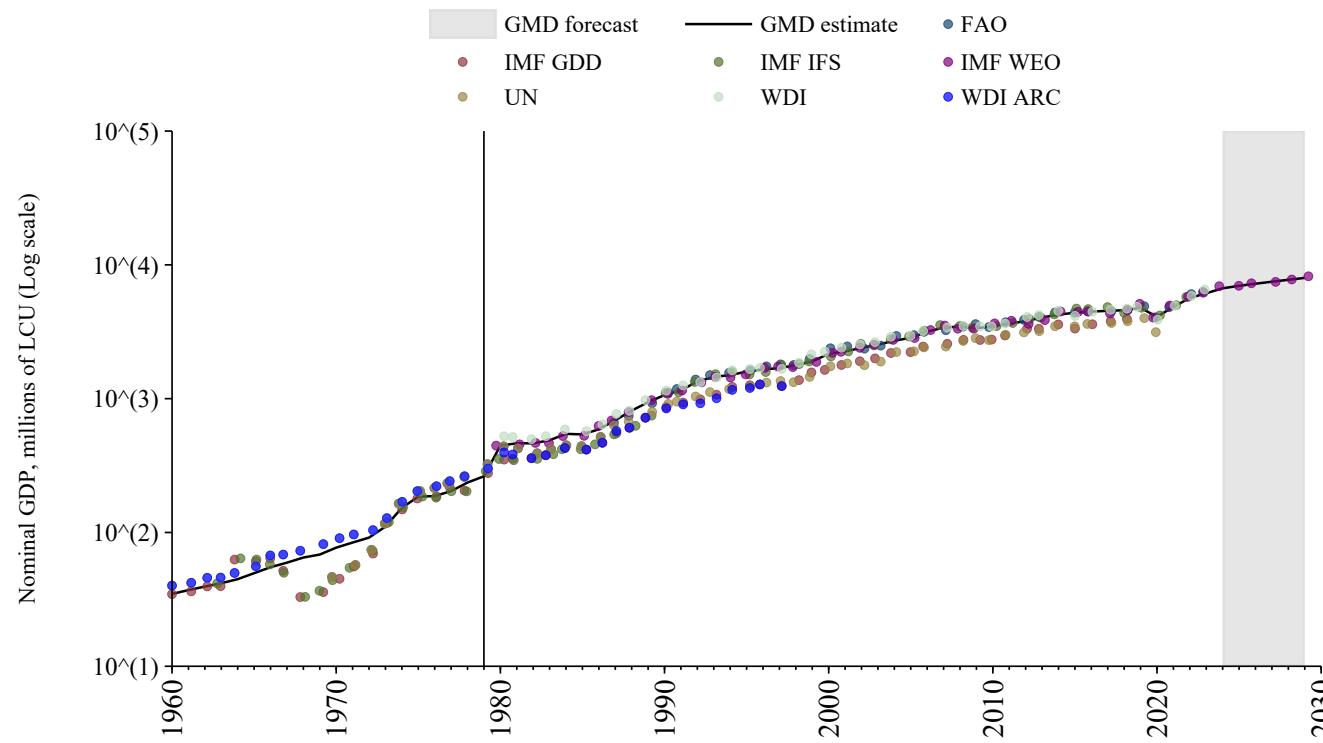
Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Smits et al. (2009)	1835 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 98.4%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 98.4%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



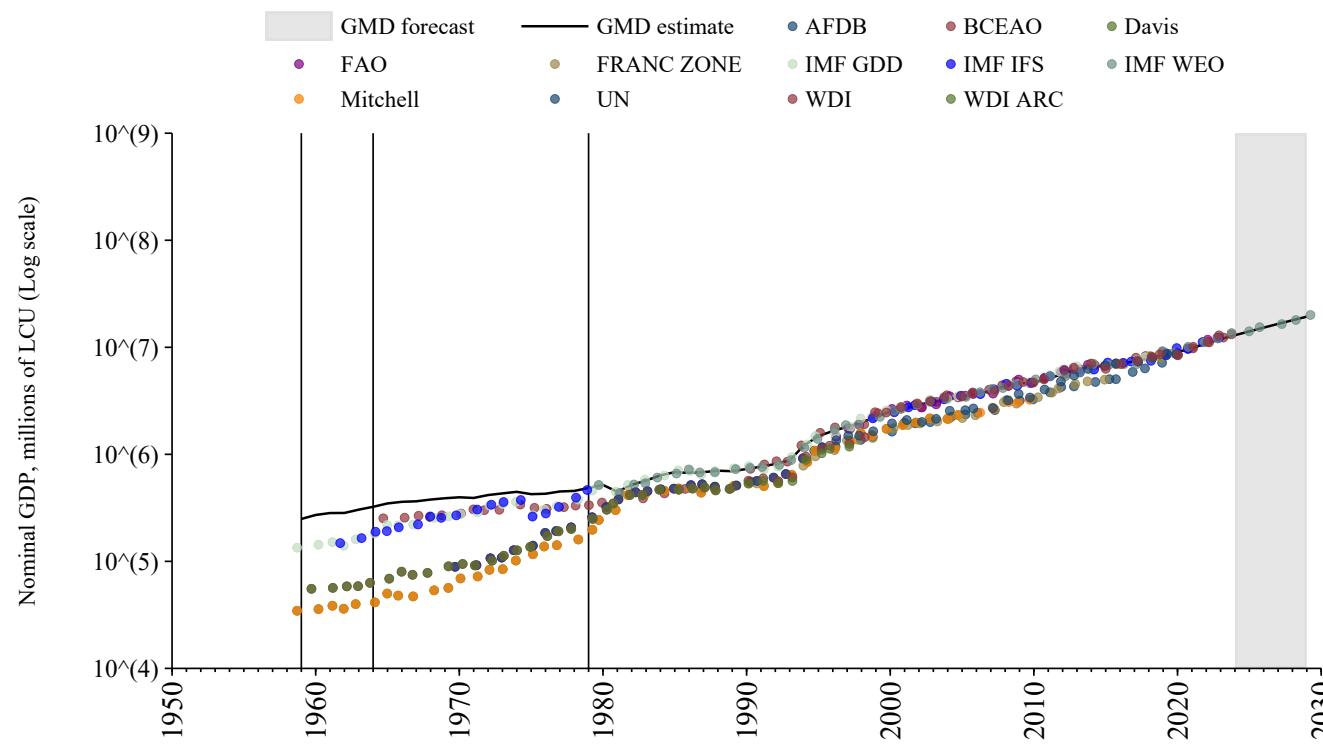
Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 86.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



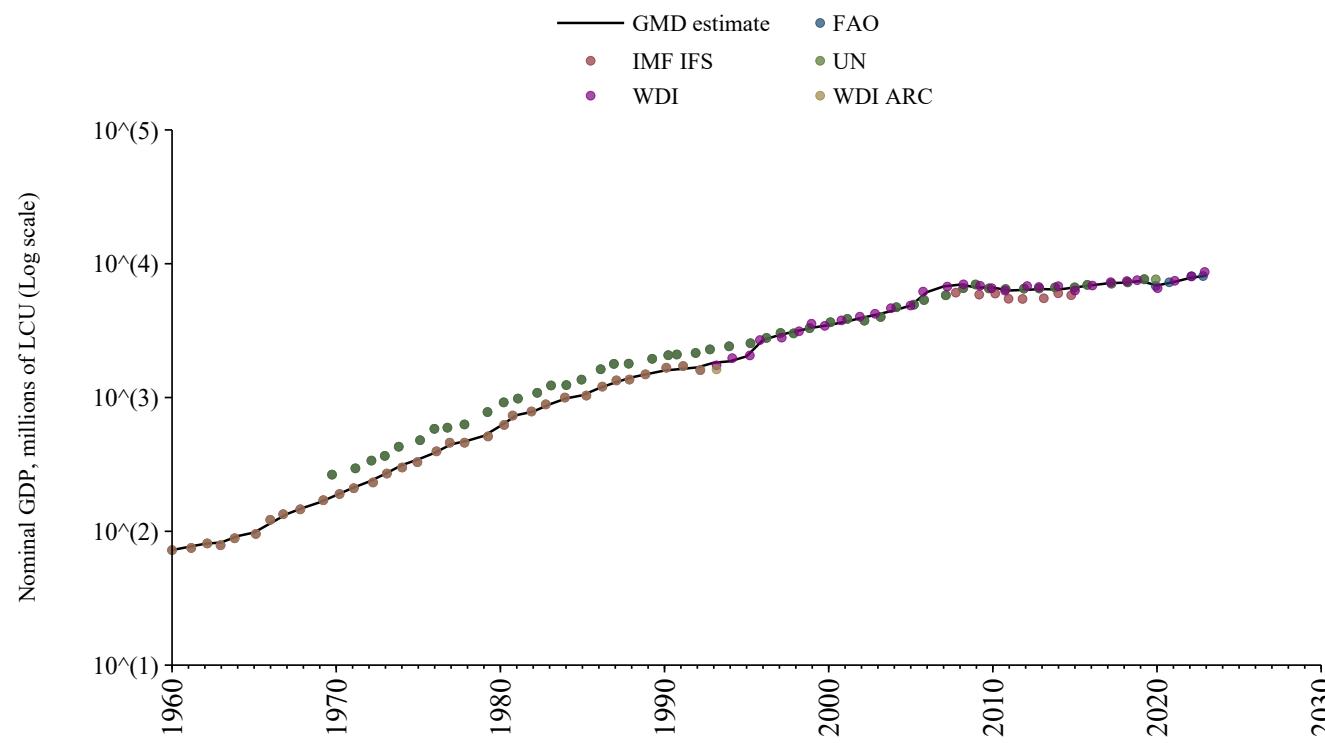
Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 185.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 489.5%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 137.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



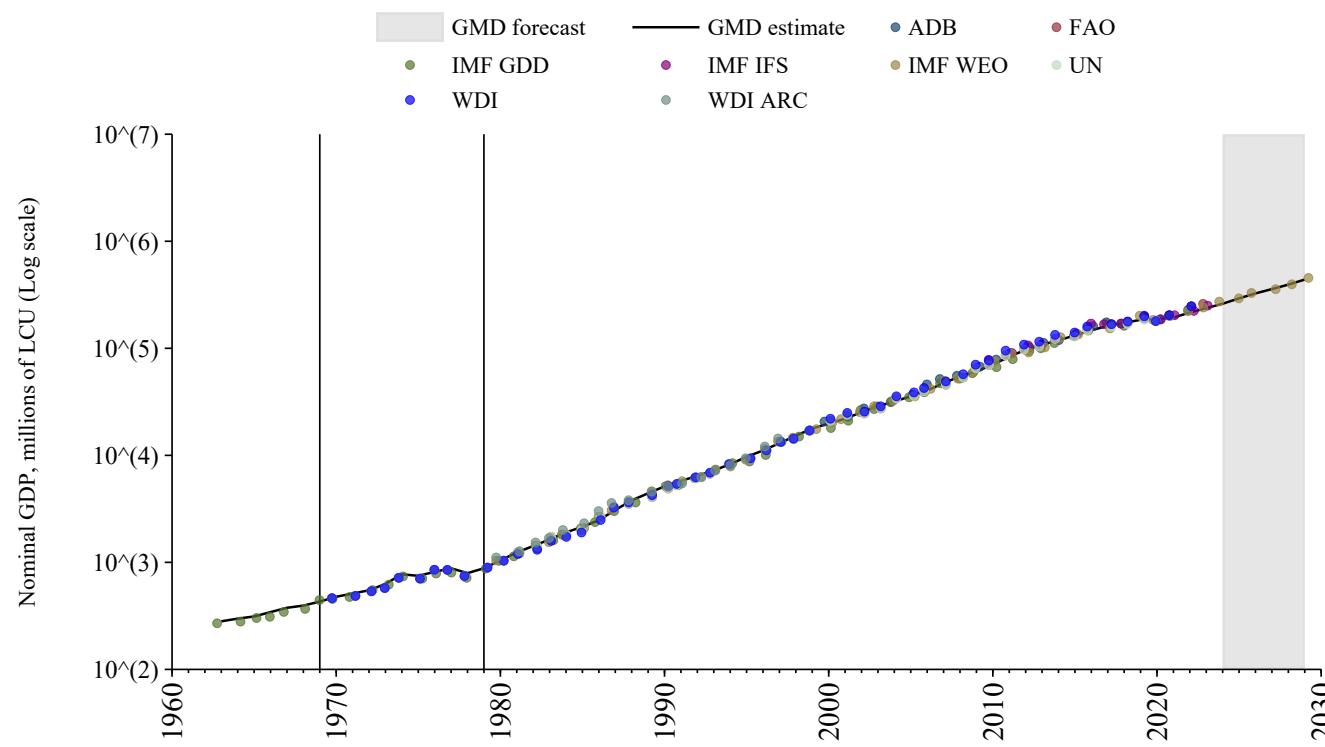
Bermuda

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



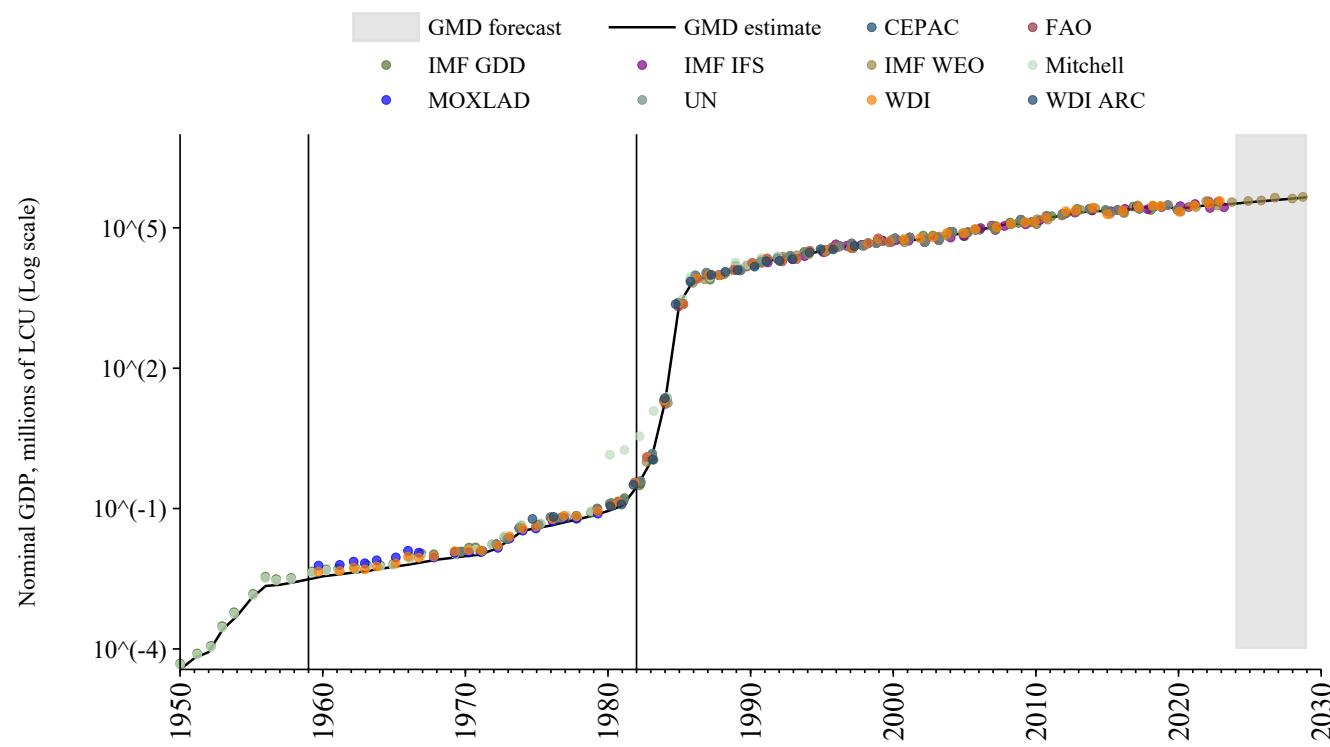
Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 104.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



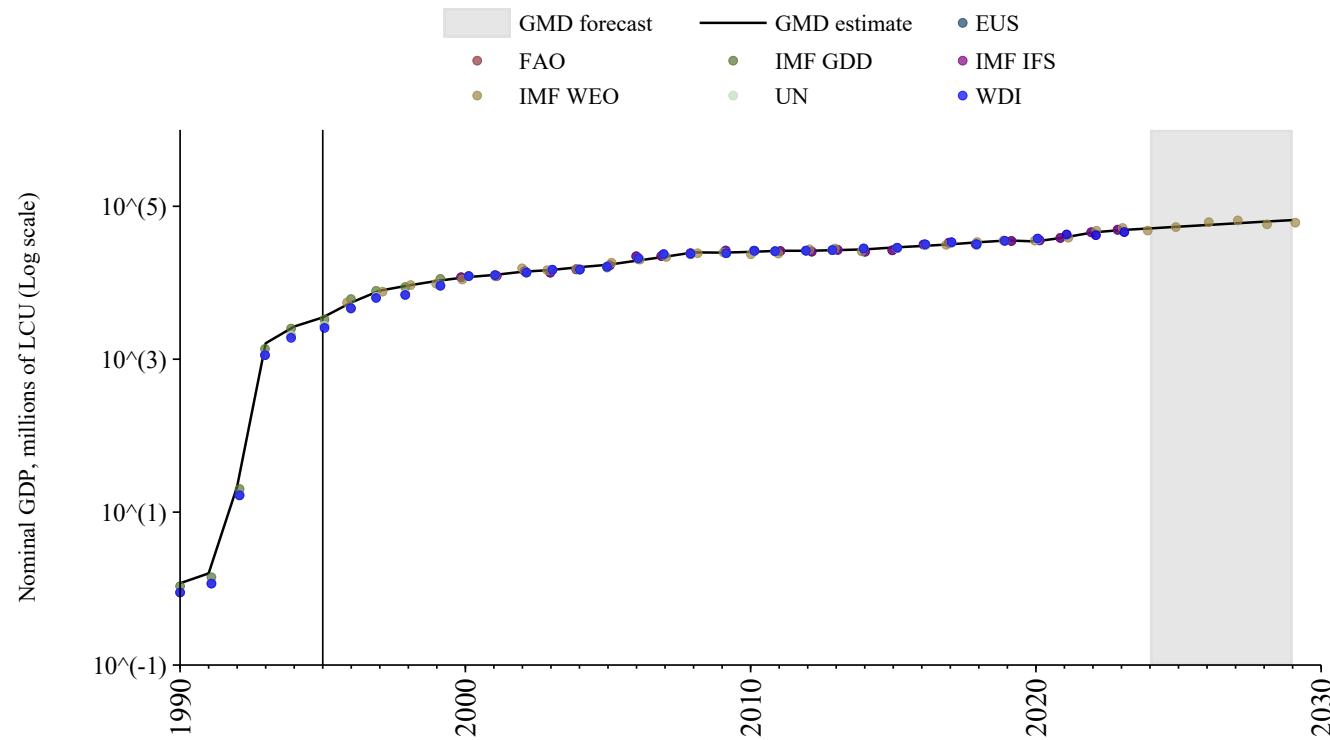
Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 75%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983: (ratio = 79.6%).
WEO (2024)	1983 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



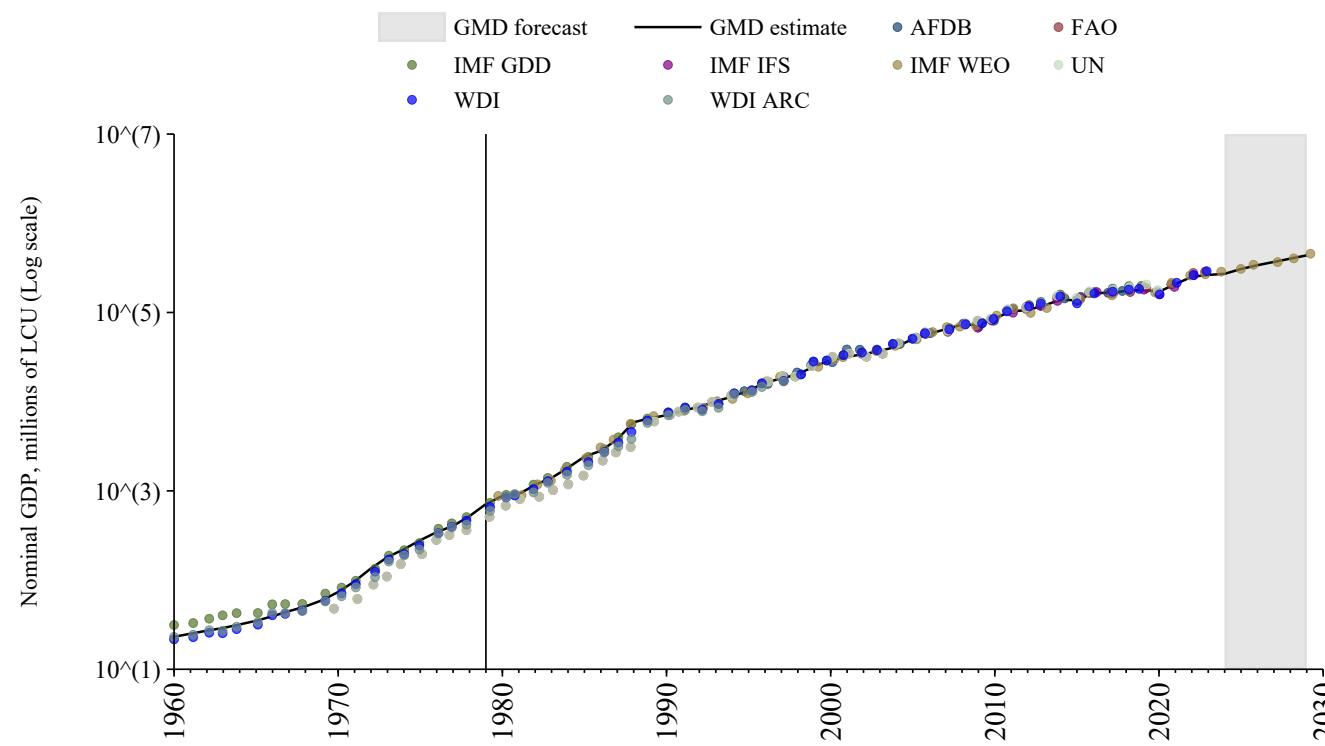
Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996: (ratio = 131.7%).
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



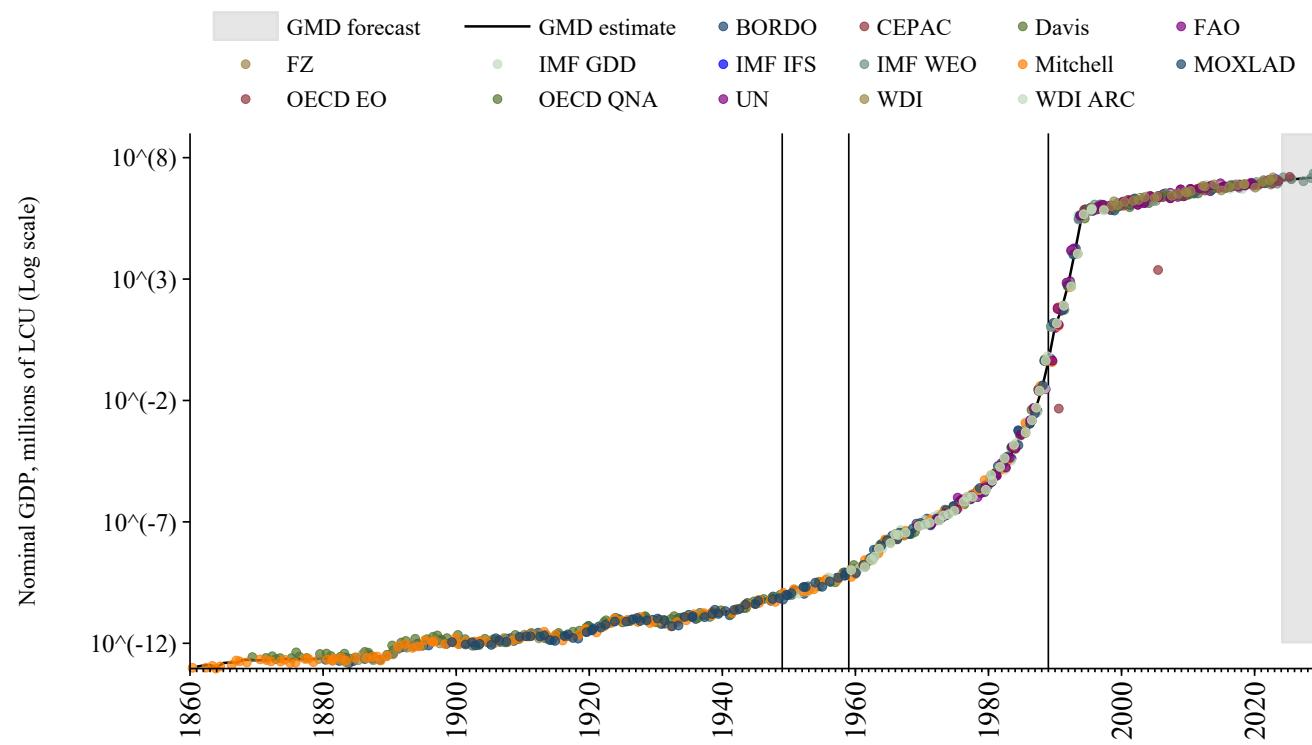
Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 106.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



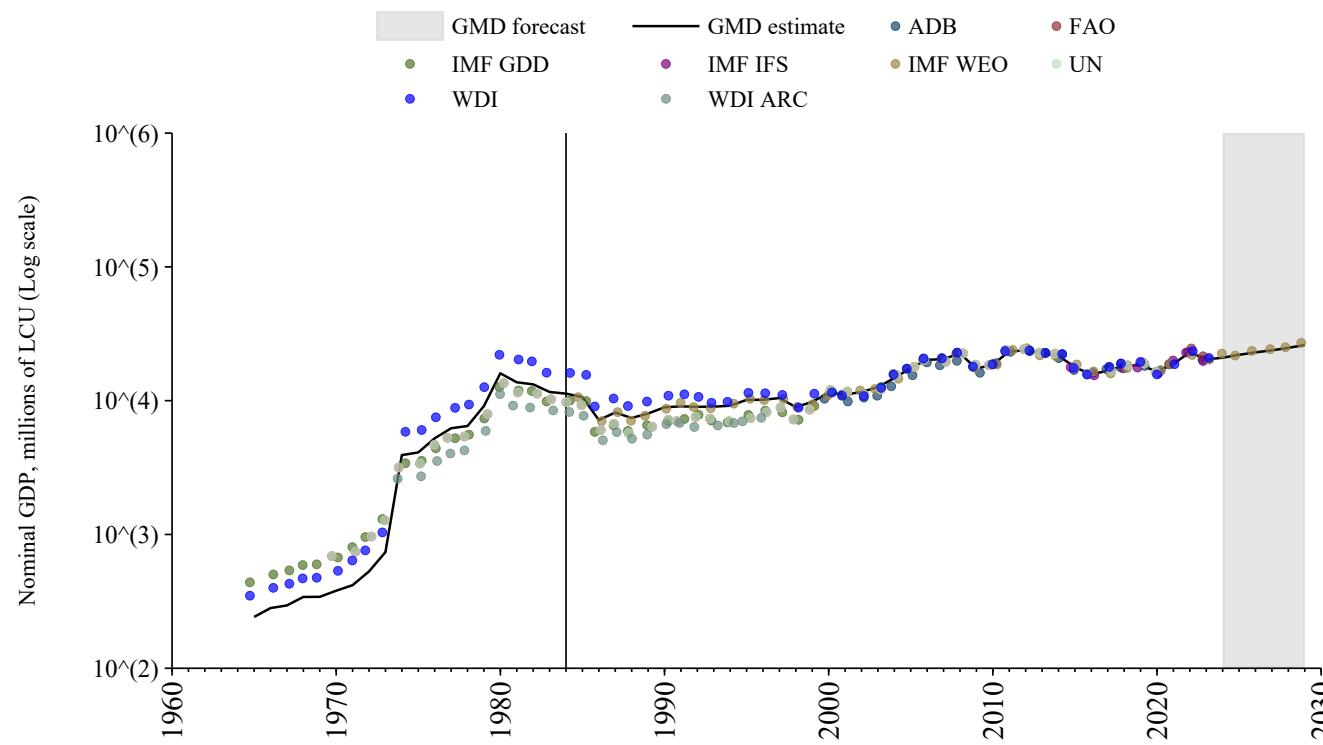
Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1861 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 111.4%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 107.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 95.2%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



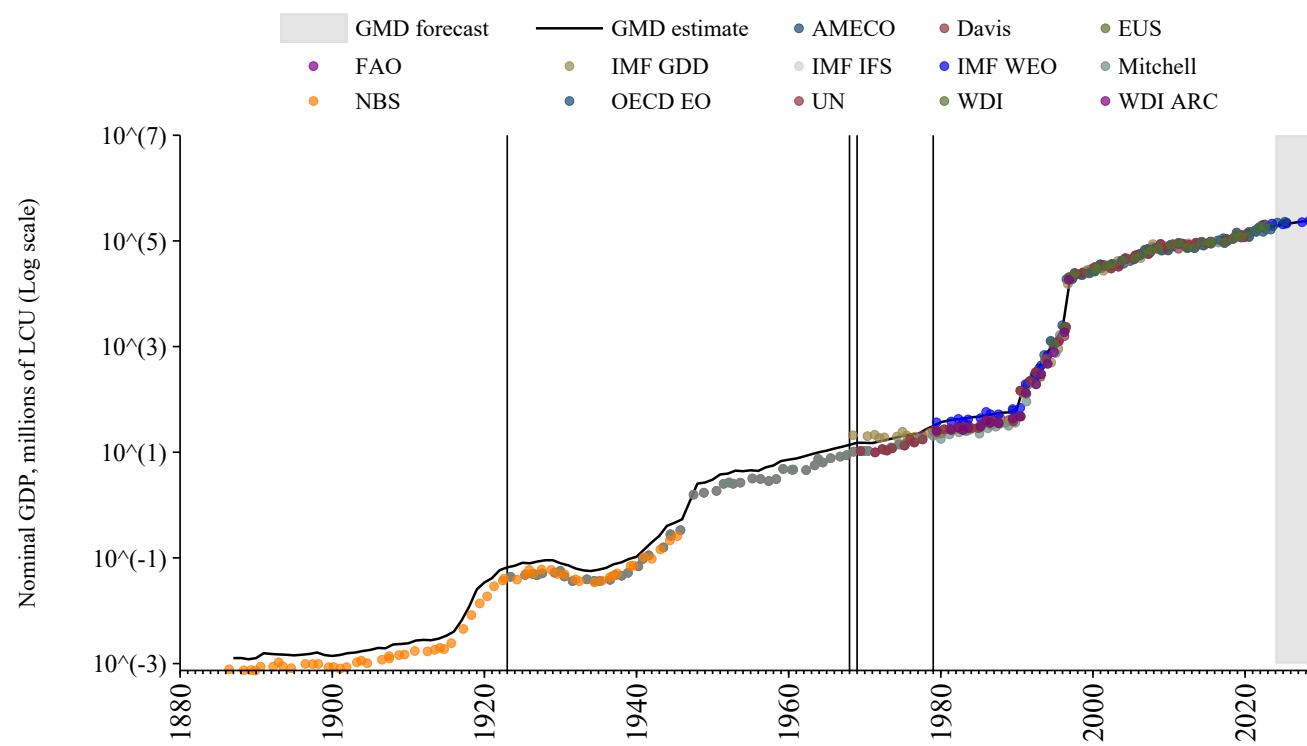
Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 69.3%).
WEO (2024)	1985 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



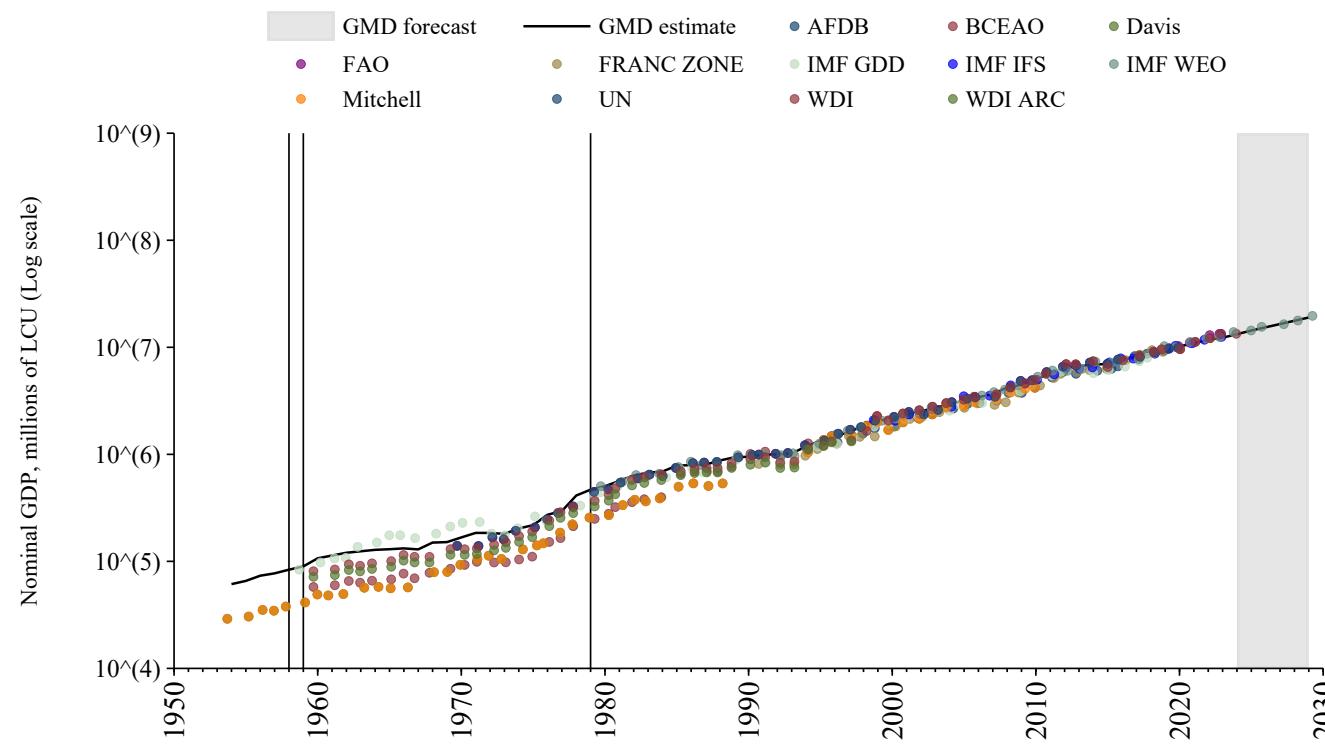
Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1887 - 1923	Spliced using overlapping data in 1924: (ratio = 163.3%).
Mitchell (2013)	1924 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969: (ratio = 161.6%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 71.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 143.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



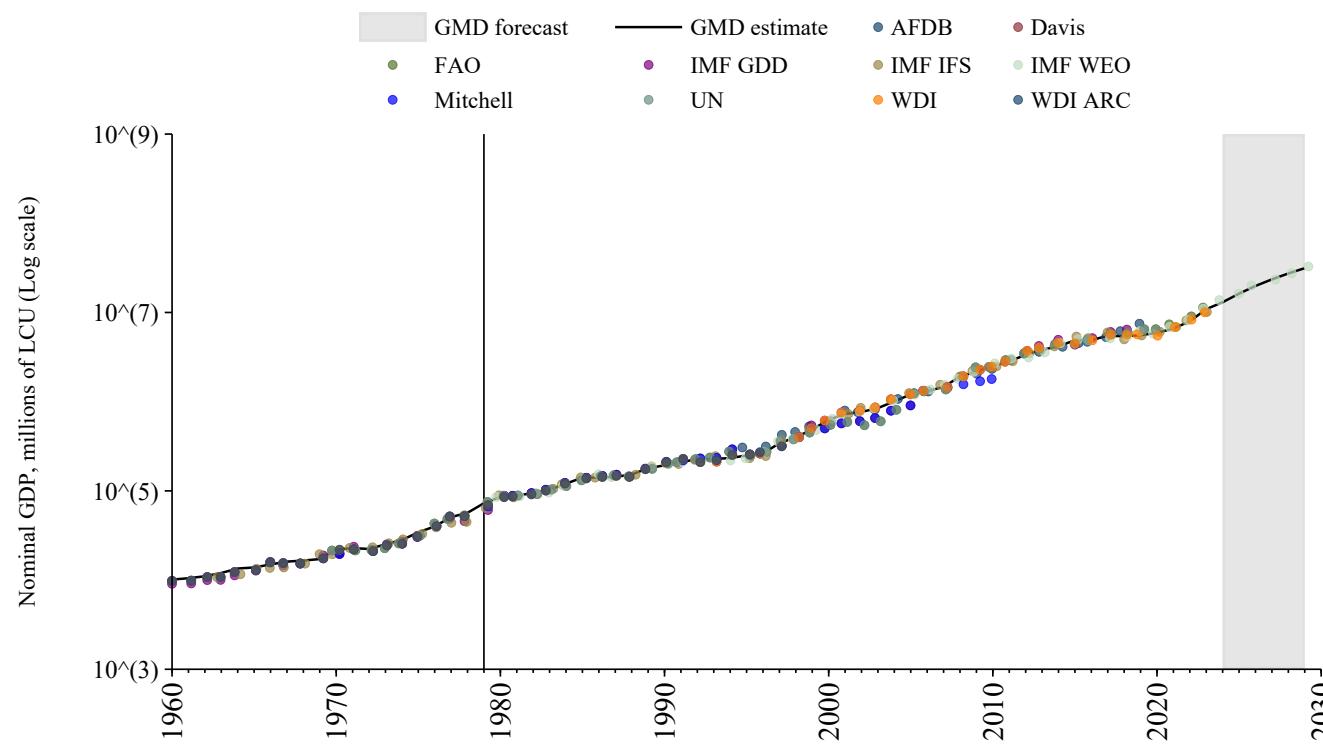
Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1954 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 210.6%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 107.1%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 185.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



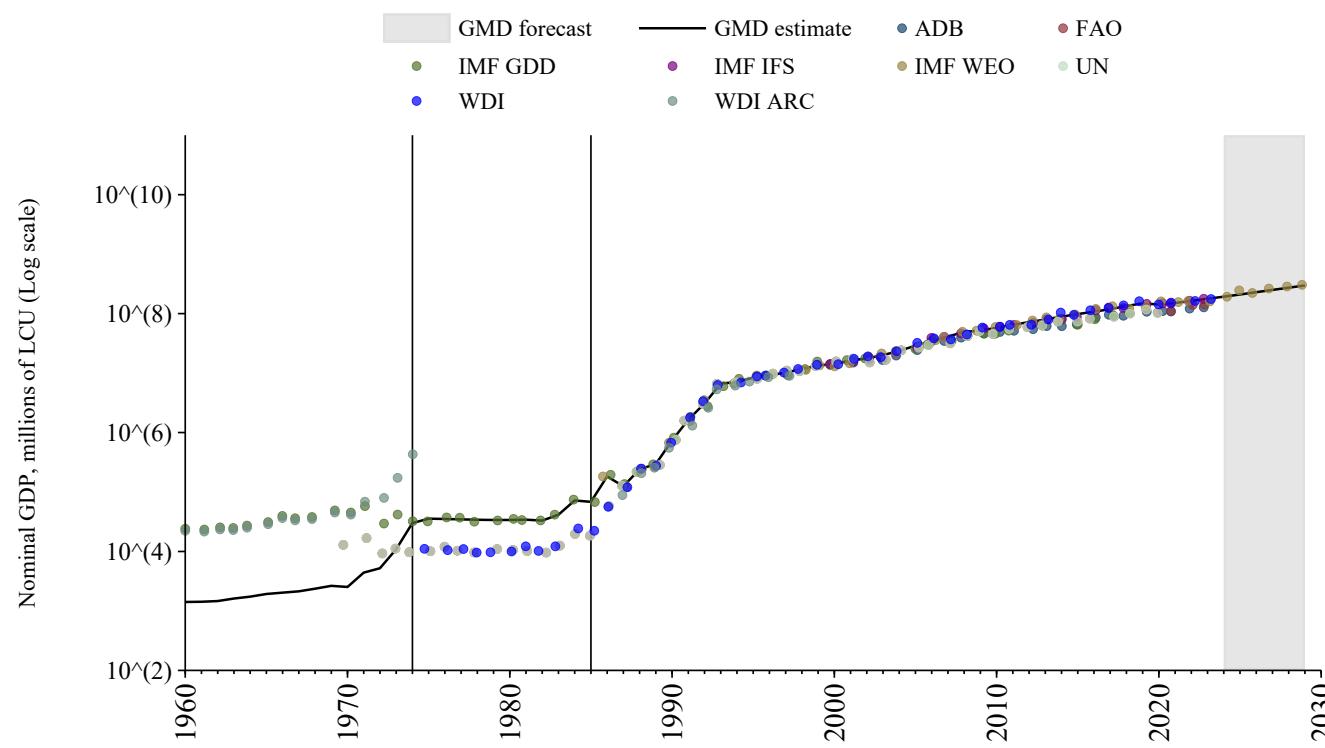
Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



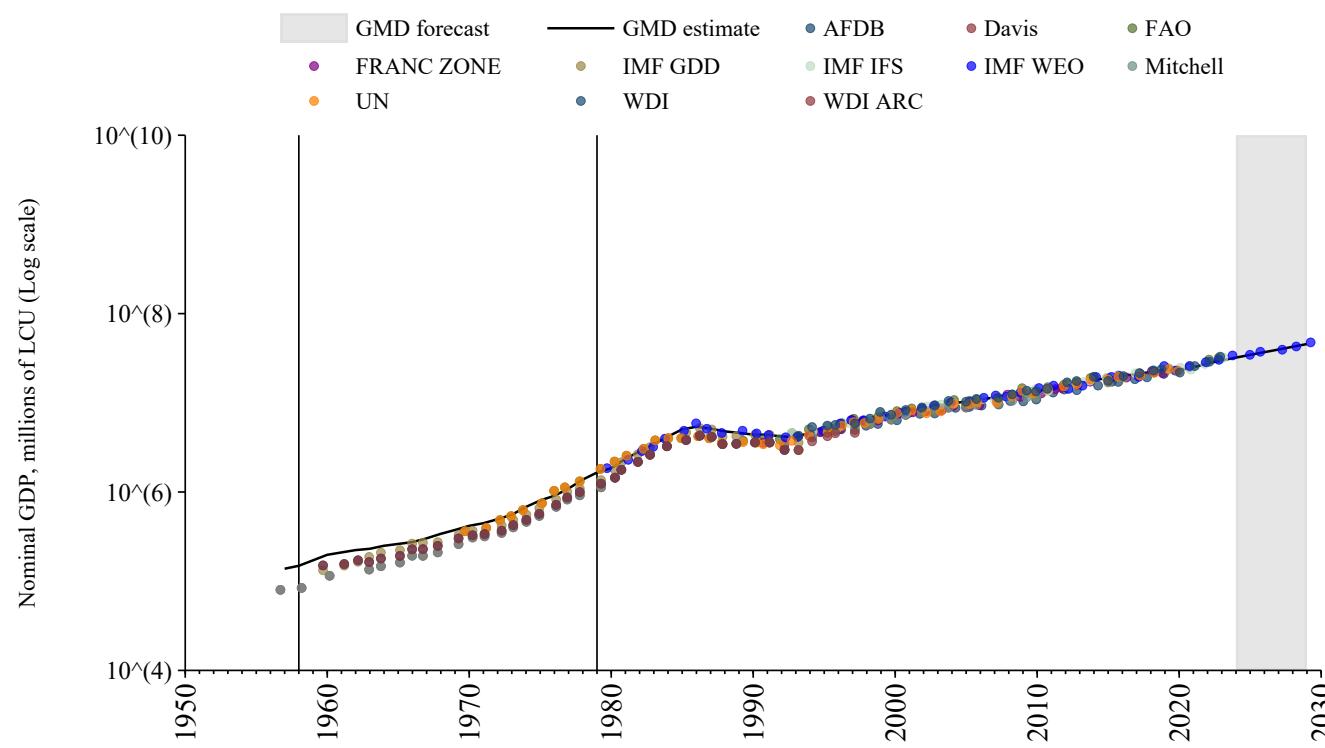
Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 6.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 320.7%).
WEO (2024)	1986 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



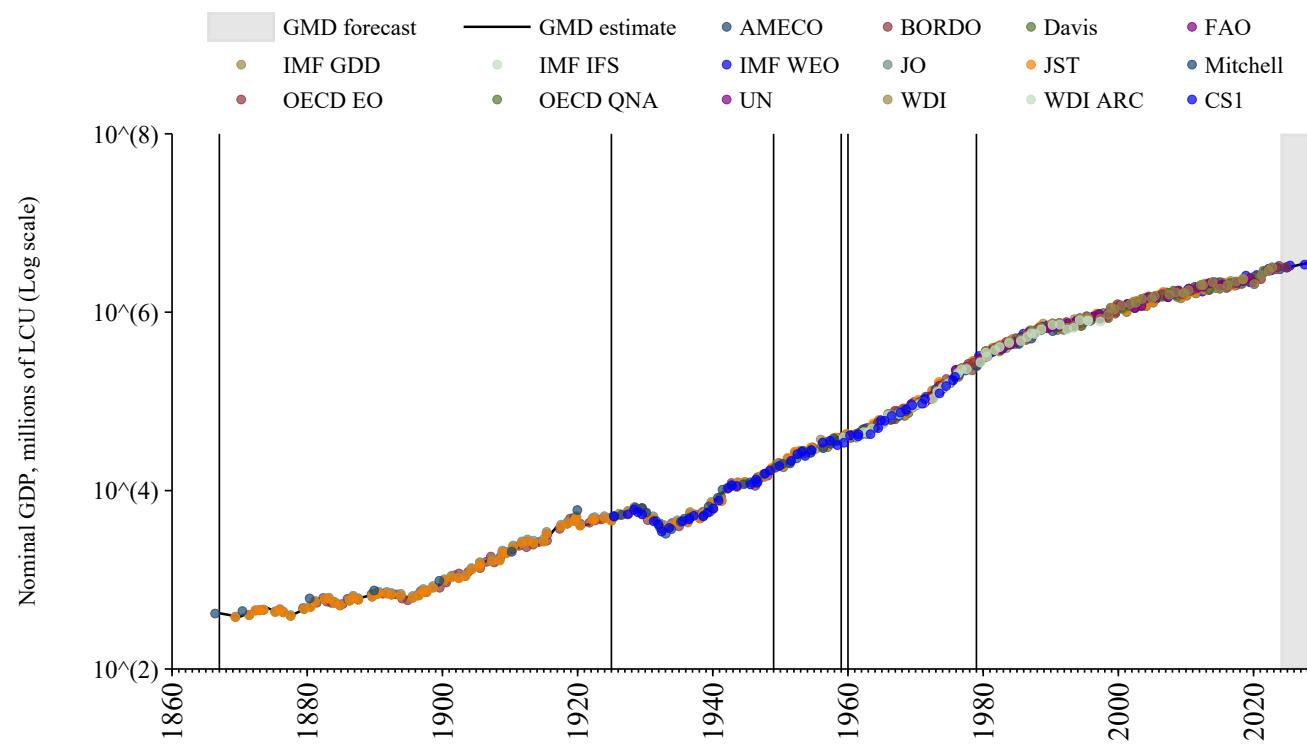
Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1957 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959: (ratio = 172.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1959 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 131.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



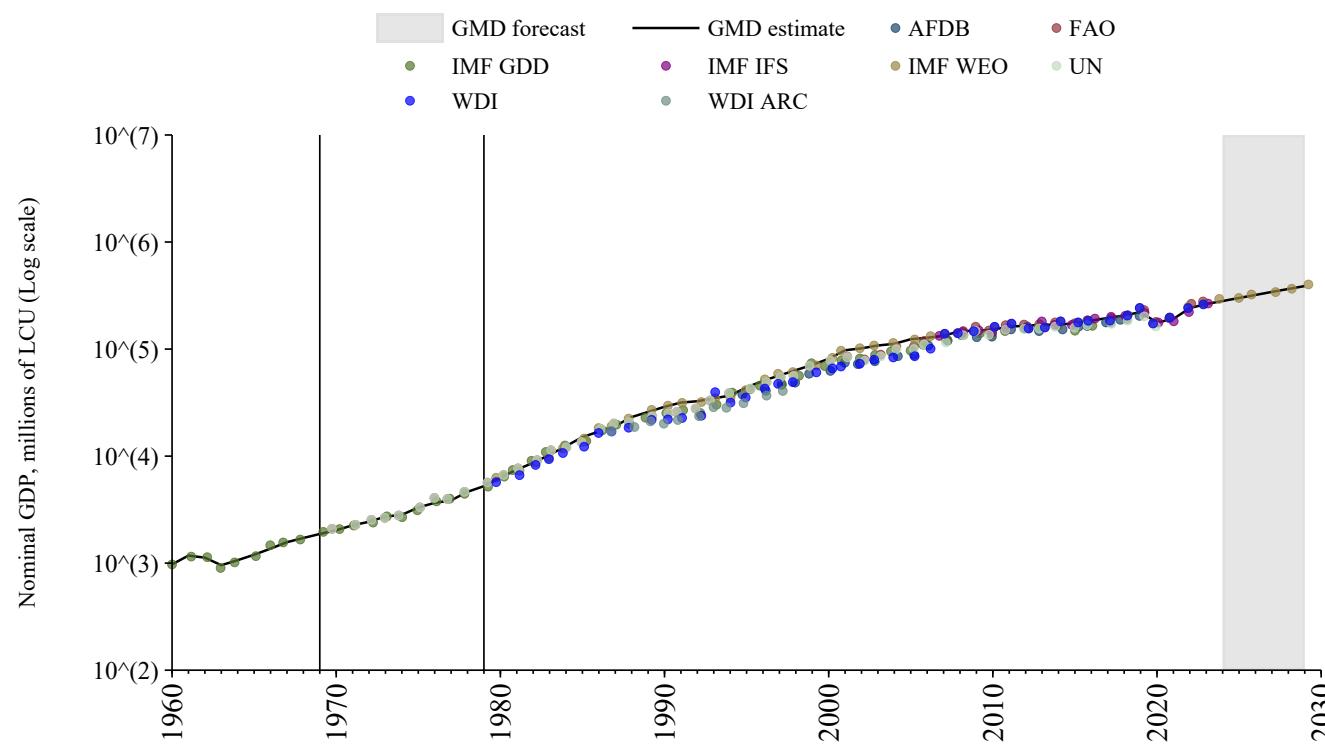
Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1867 - 1867	Spliced using overlapping data in 1868: (ratio = 100.7%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1868 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926: (ratio = 100.4%).
Statistics Canada	1926 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 104.3%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 96.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 101.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1961 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



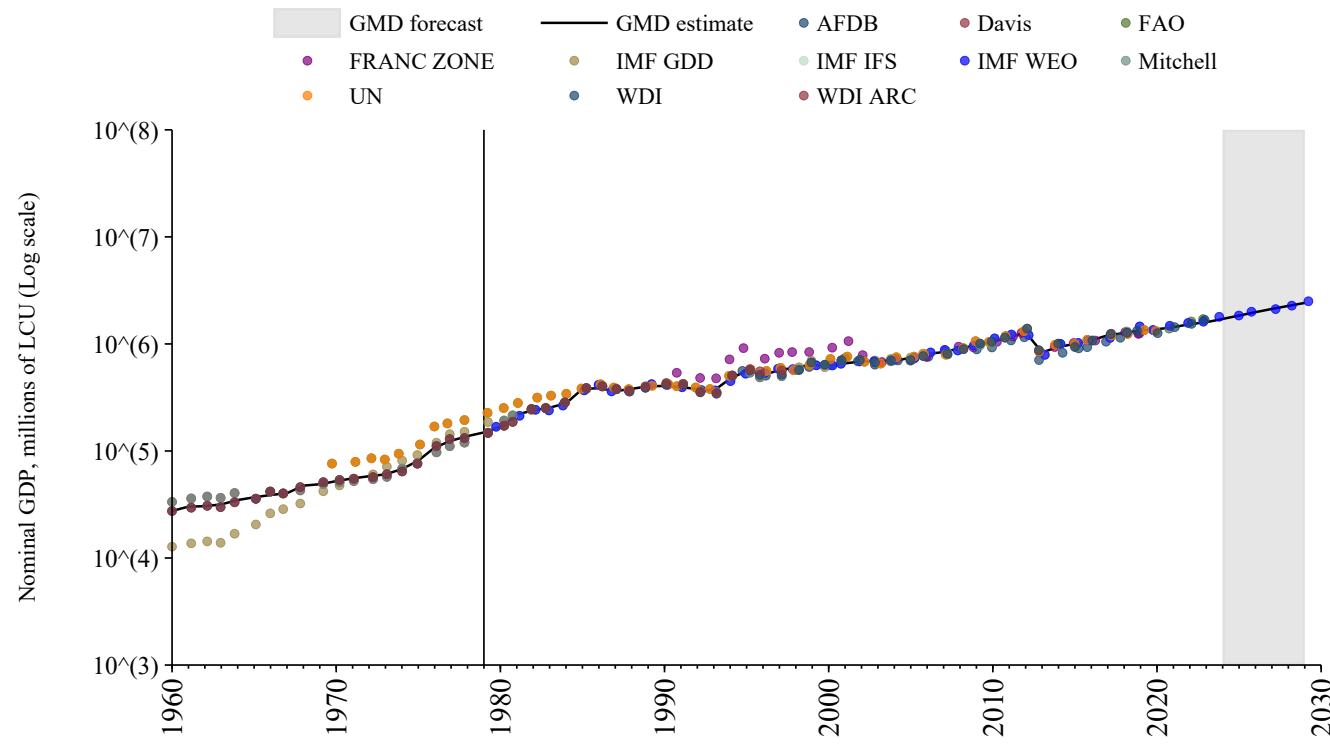
Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



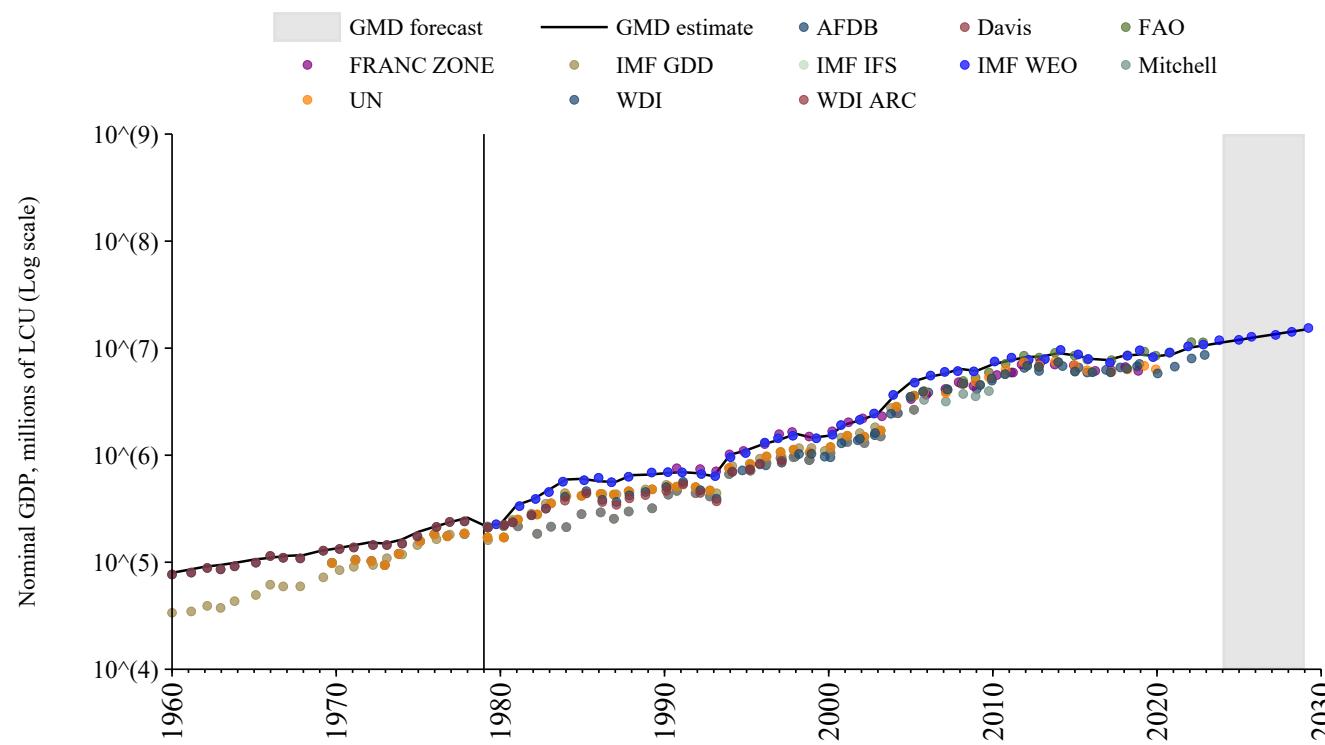
Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



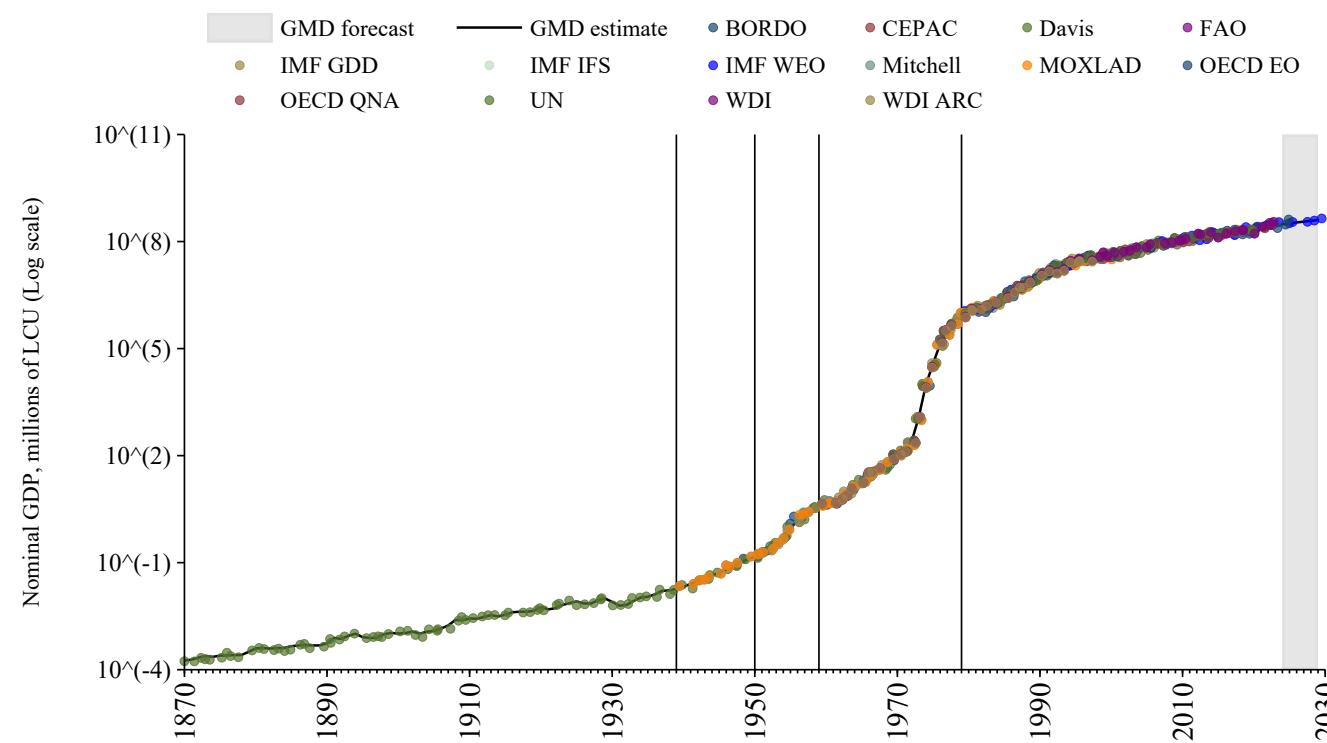
Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



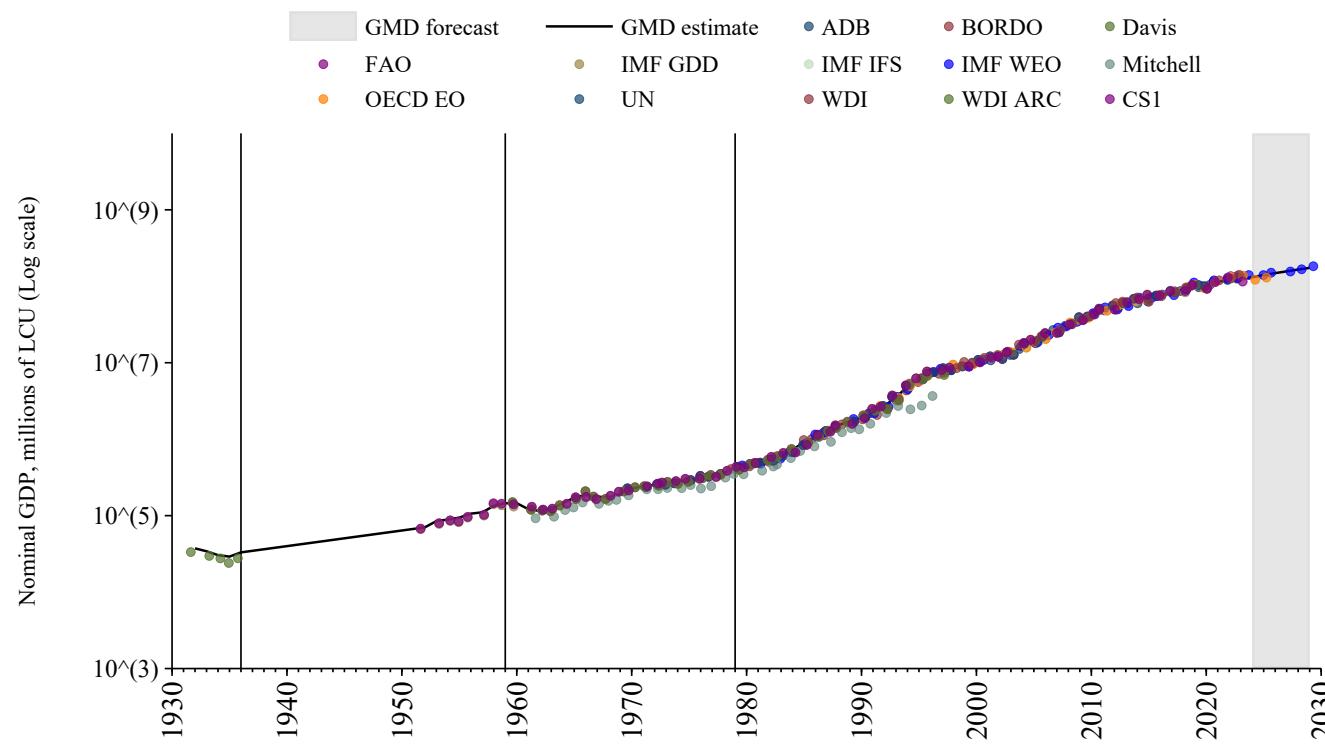
Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
University of California Davis (2024)	1870 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 104.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 95.1%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



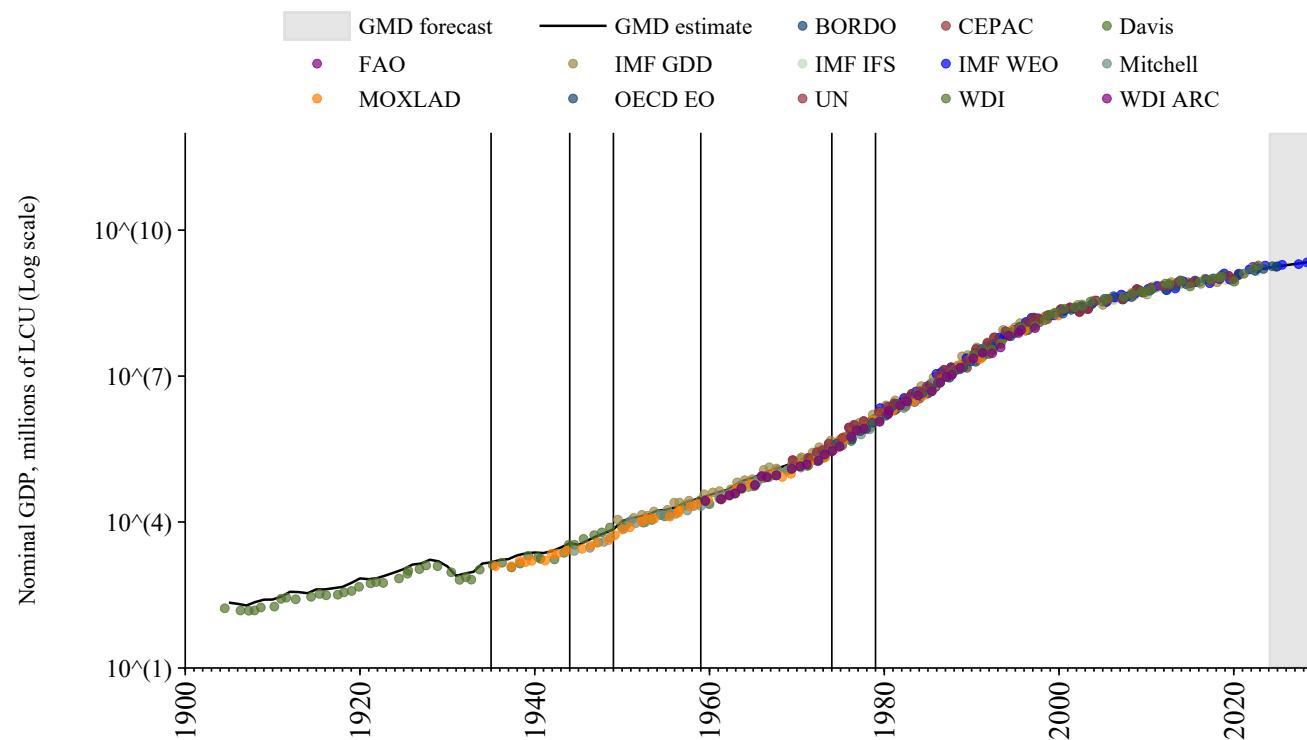
China

Source	Time span	Notes
University of California Davis (2024)	1932 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 111.7%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1937 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 105.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



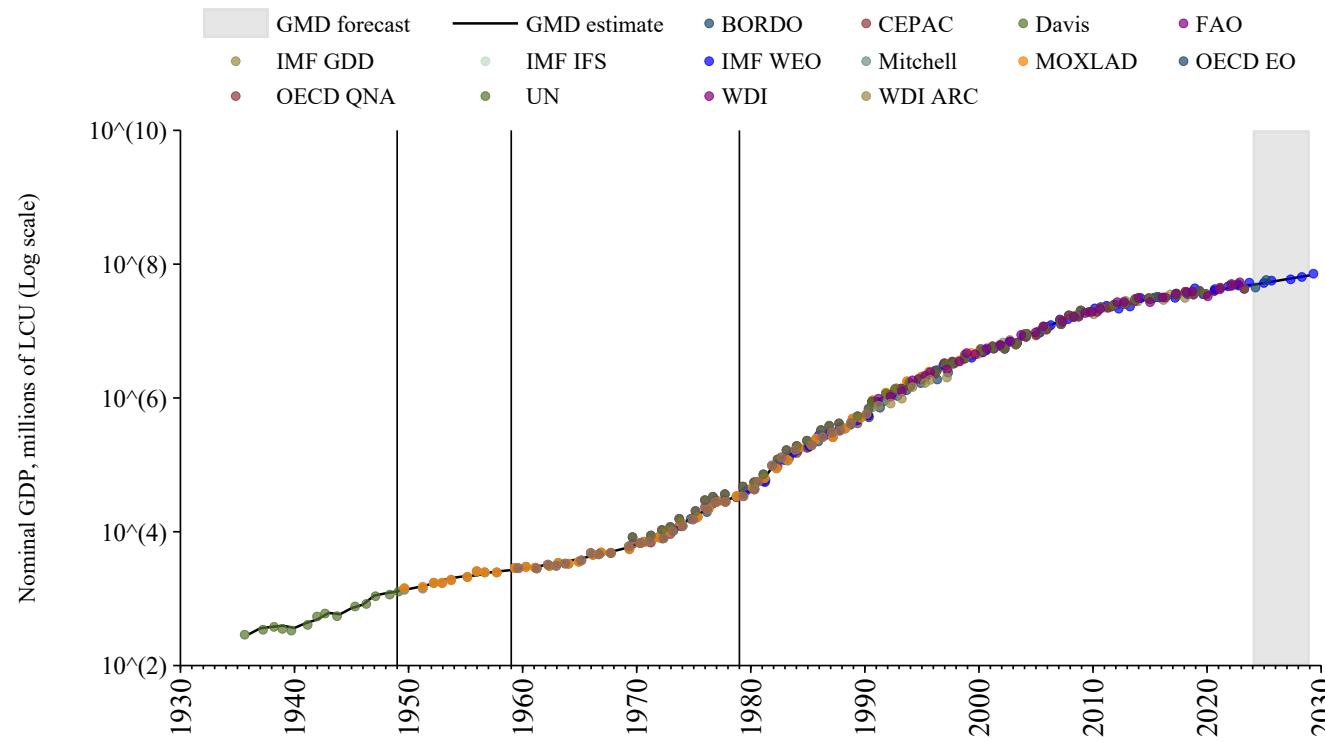
Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
University of California Davis (2024)	1905 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 130.6%).
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1936 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 133.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1945 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 133.5%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 93.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 134.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 134.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



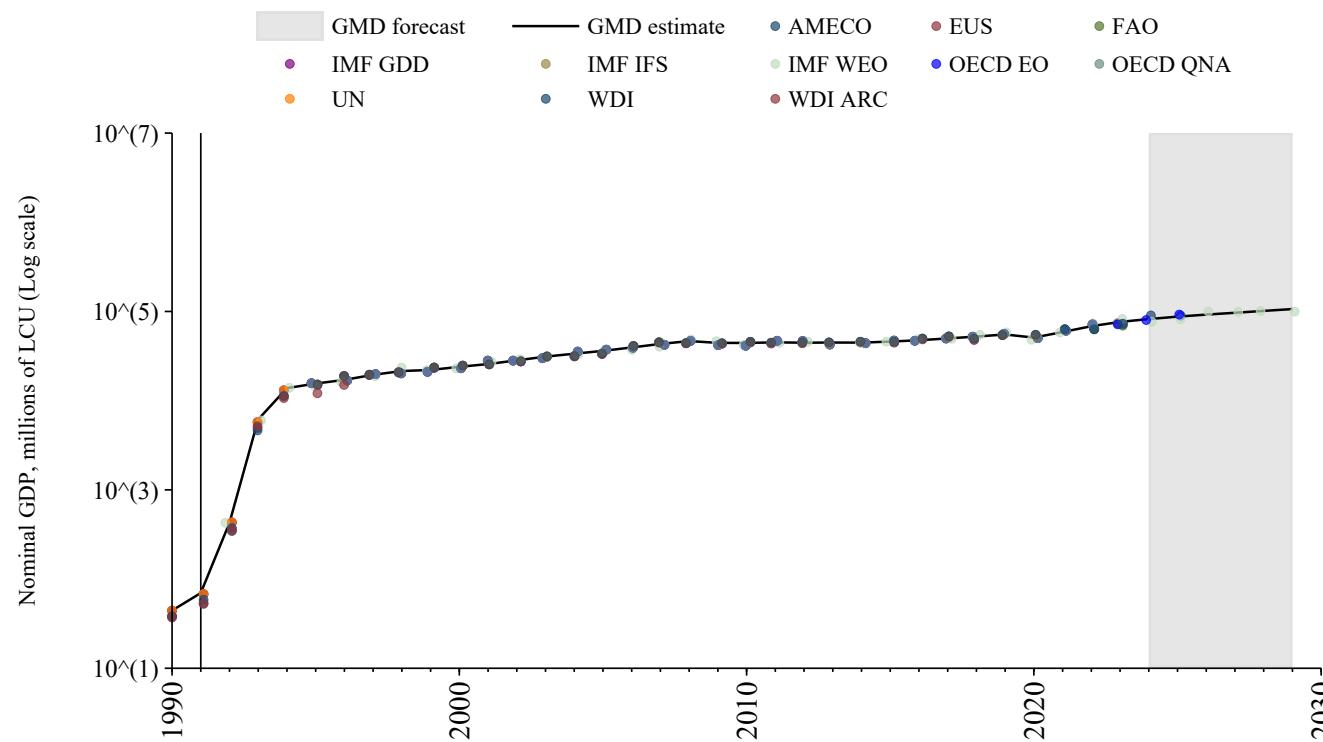
Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
University of California Davis (2024)	1936 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.4%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



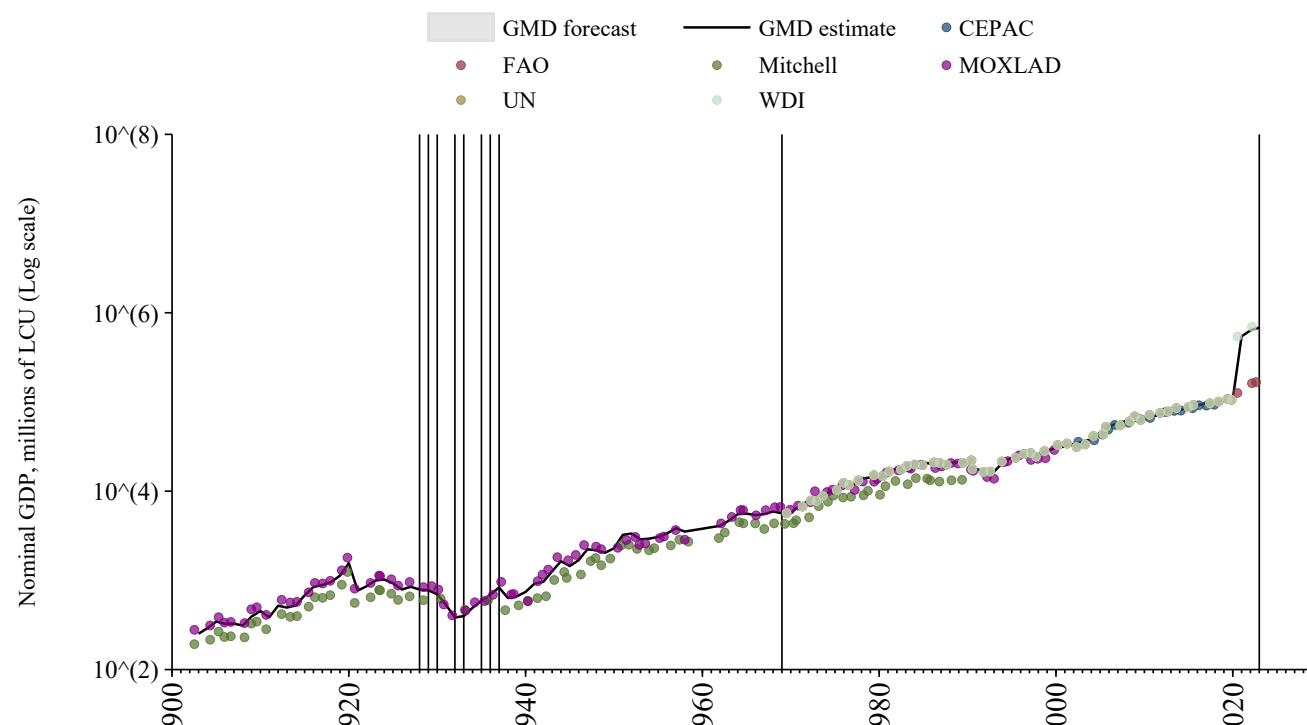
Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 116%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



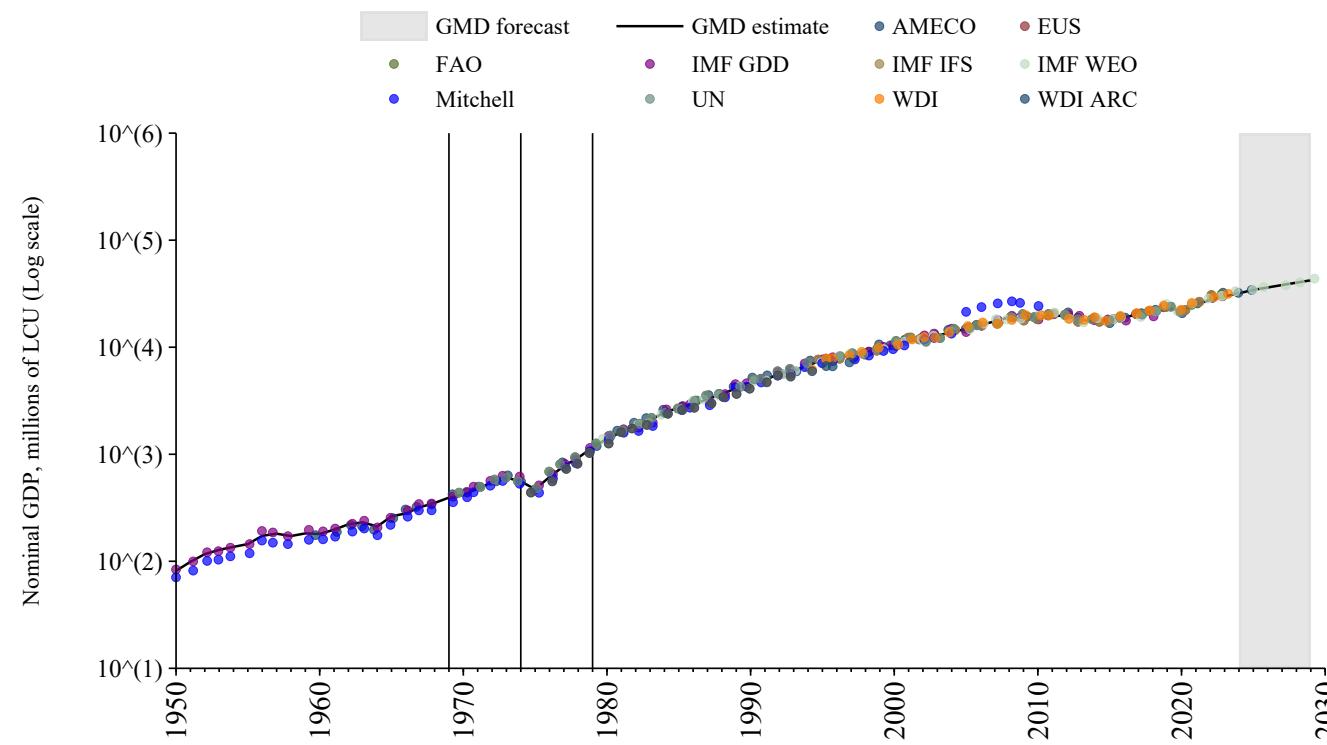
Cuba

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1903 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929: (ratio = 130.9%).
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1929 - 1929	Spliced using overlapping data in 1930: (ratio = 93.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1930 - 1930	Spliced using overlapping data in 1931: (ratio = 117.1%).
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1931 - 1932	Spliced using overlapping data in 1933: (ratio = 93.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1933 - 1933	Spliced using overlapping data in 1934: (ratio = 89.3%).
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1934 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936: (ratio = 93.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1936 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937: (ratio = 109.5%).
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1937 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938: (ratio = 93.5%).
Mitchell (2013)	1938 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 135.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
FAO (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 430.3%).



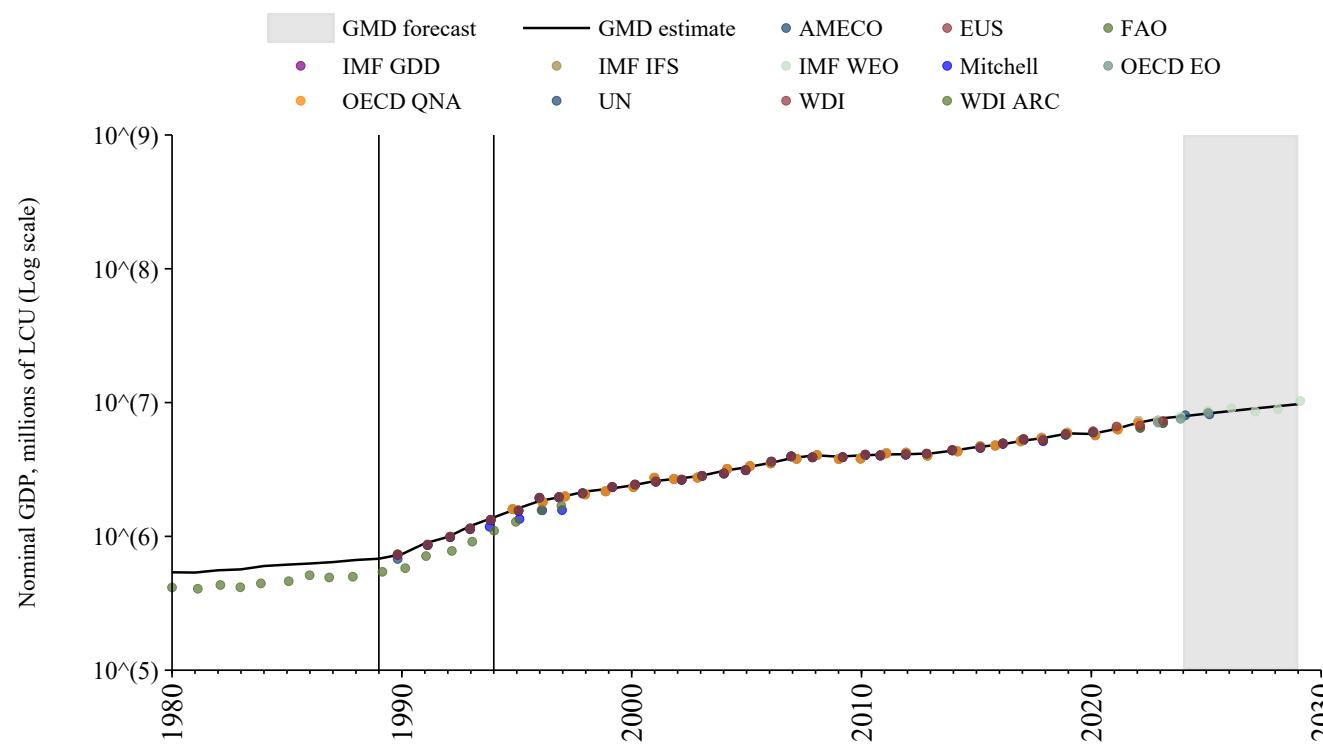
Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 97%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 94.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 107.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



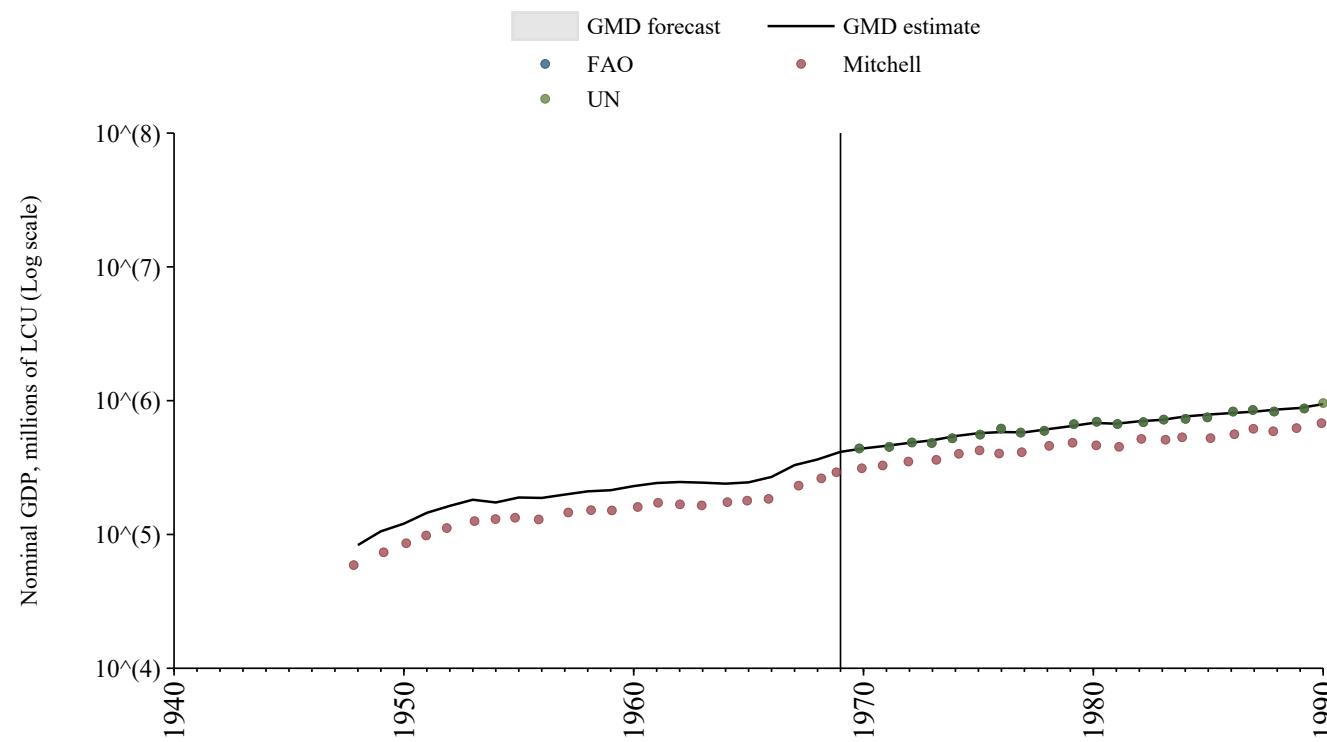
Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 129.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



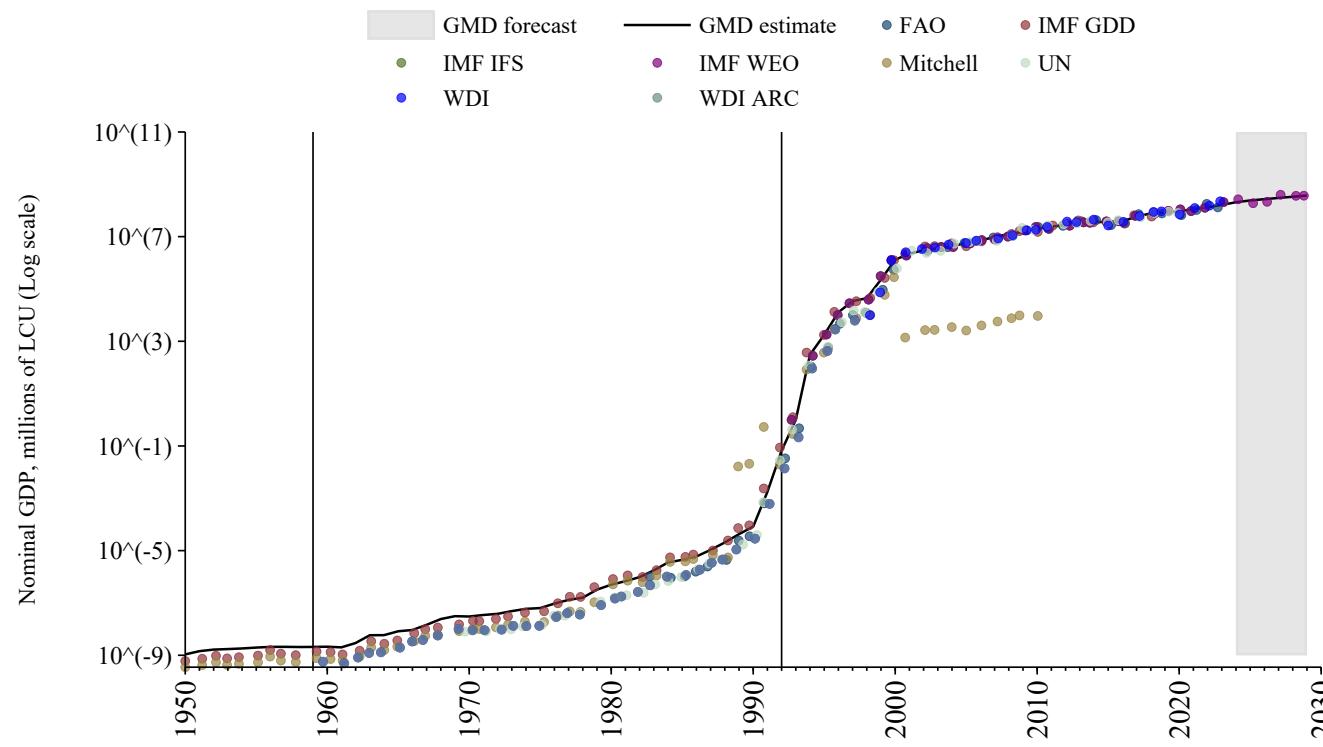
Czechoslovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1948 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 141%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991



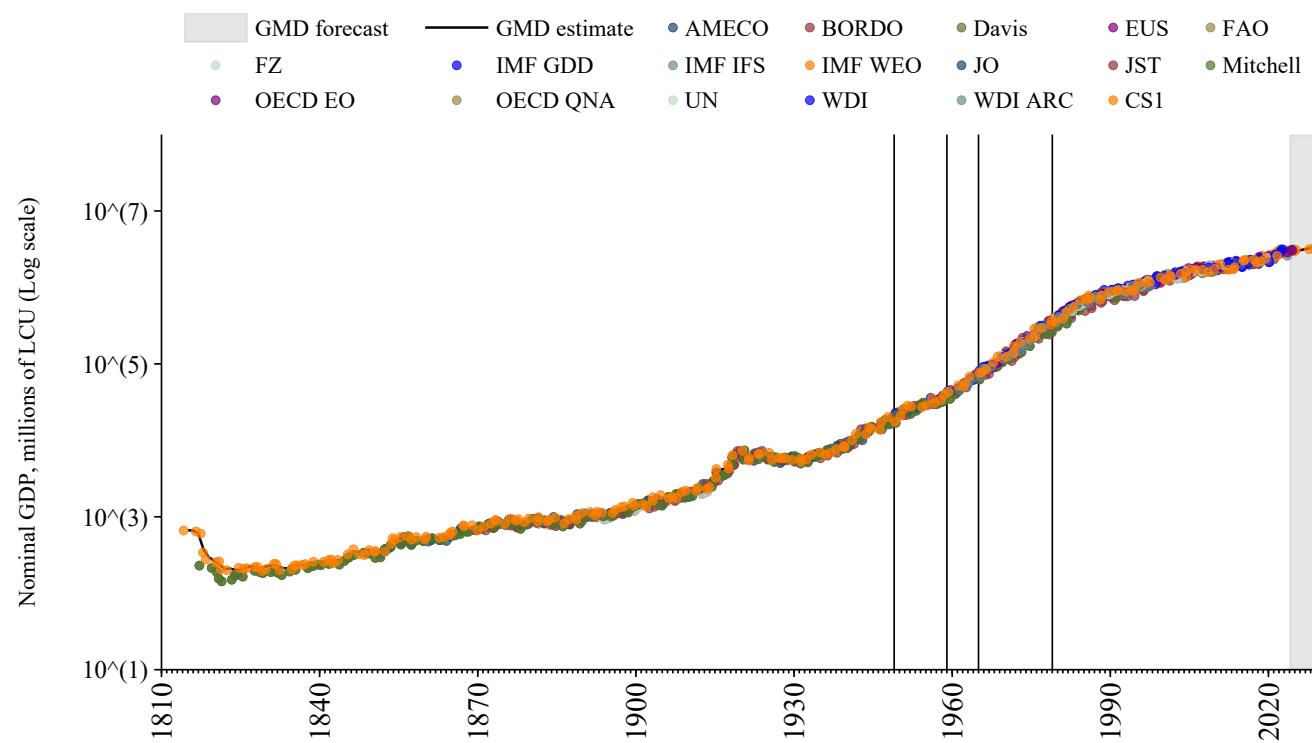
Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 178.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 371.4%).
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



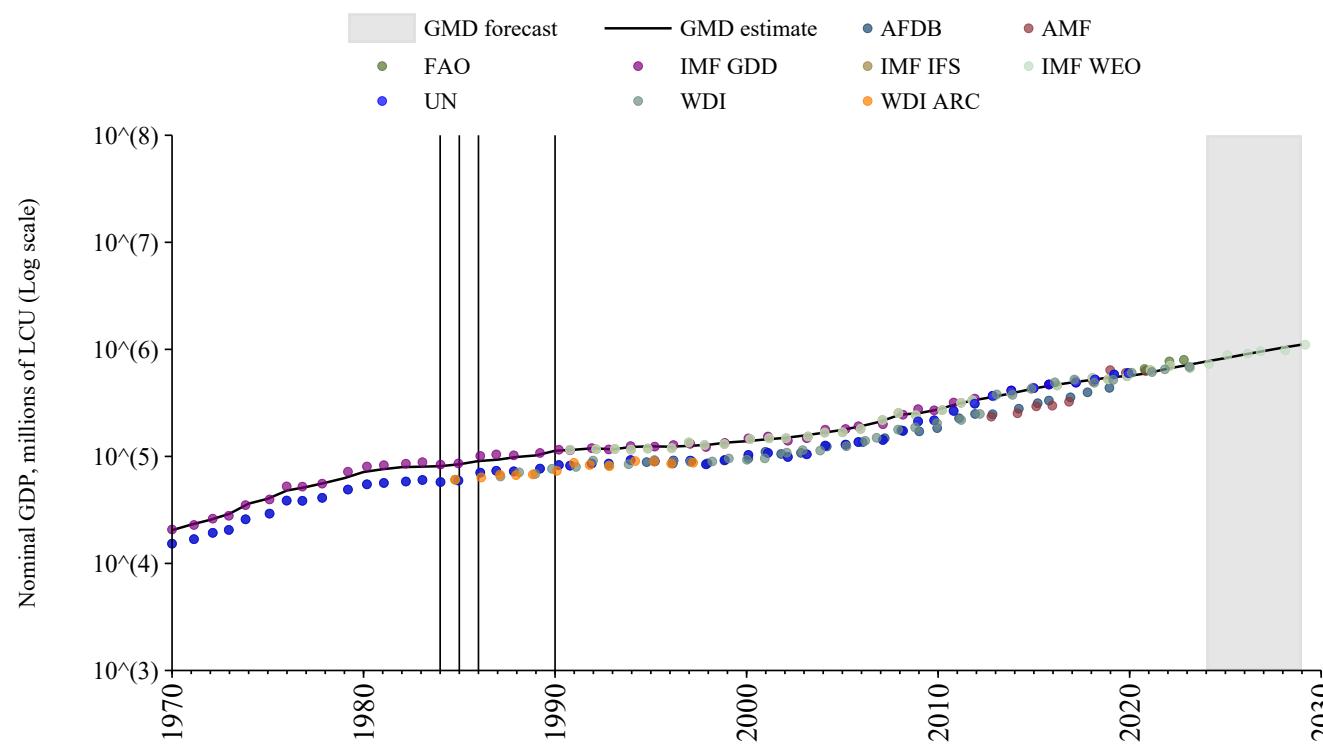
Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
Abildgren (2017)	1815 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.2%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 99.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1966 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



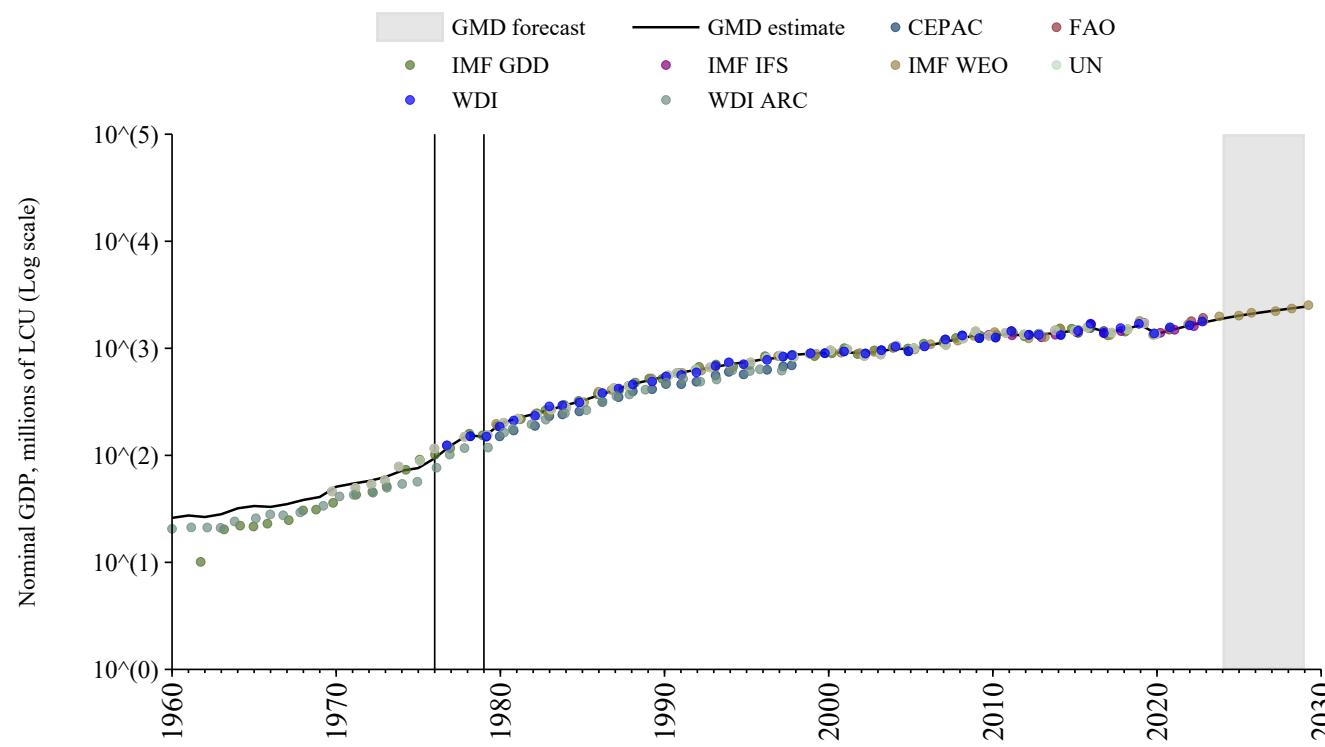
Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985: (ratio = 133.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1985 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 139.3%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1986 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 139.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1987 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991: (ratio = 140.5%).
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



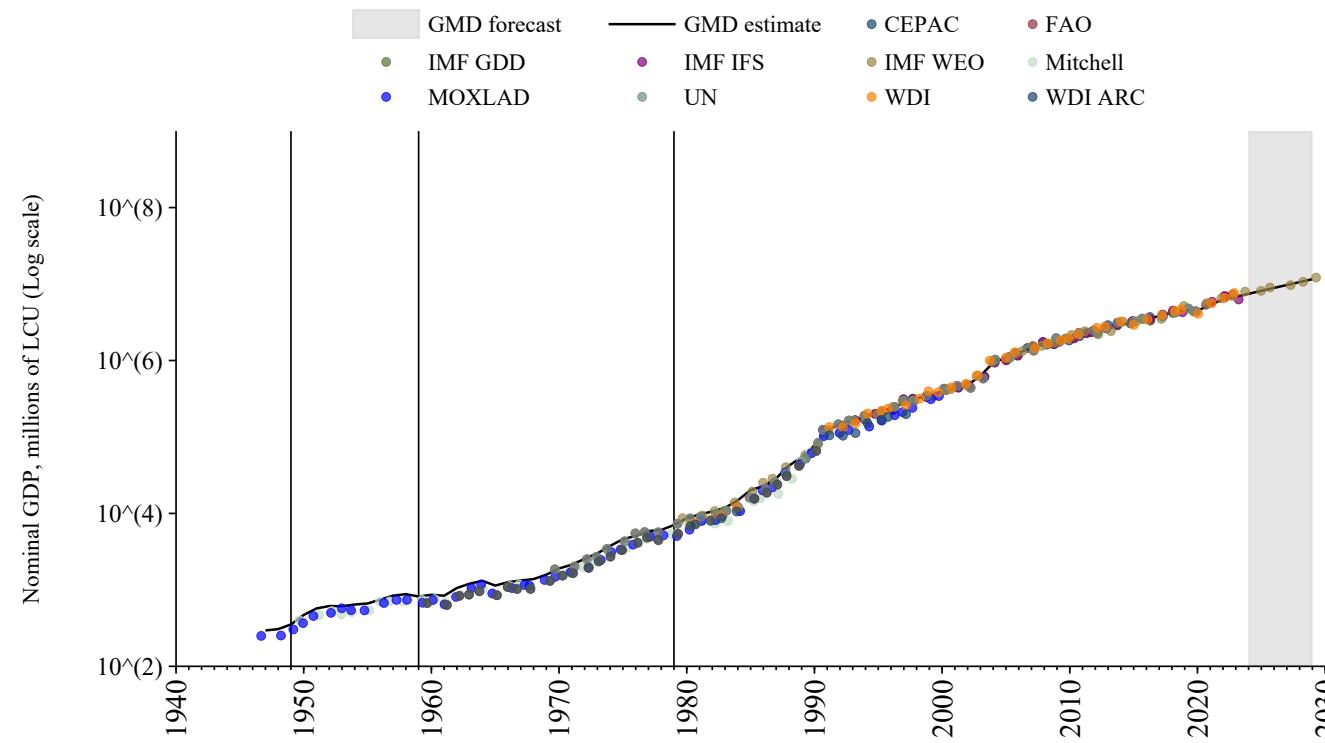
Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 126.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1977 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



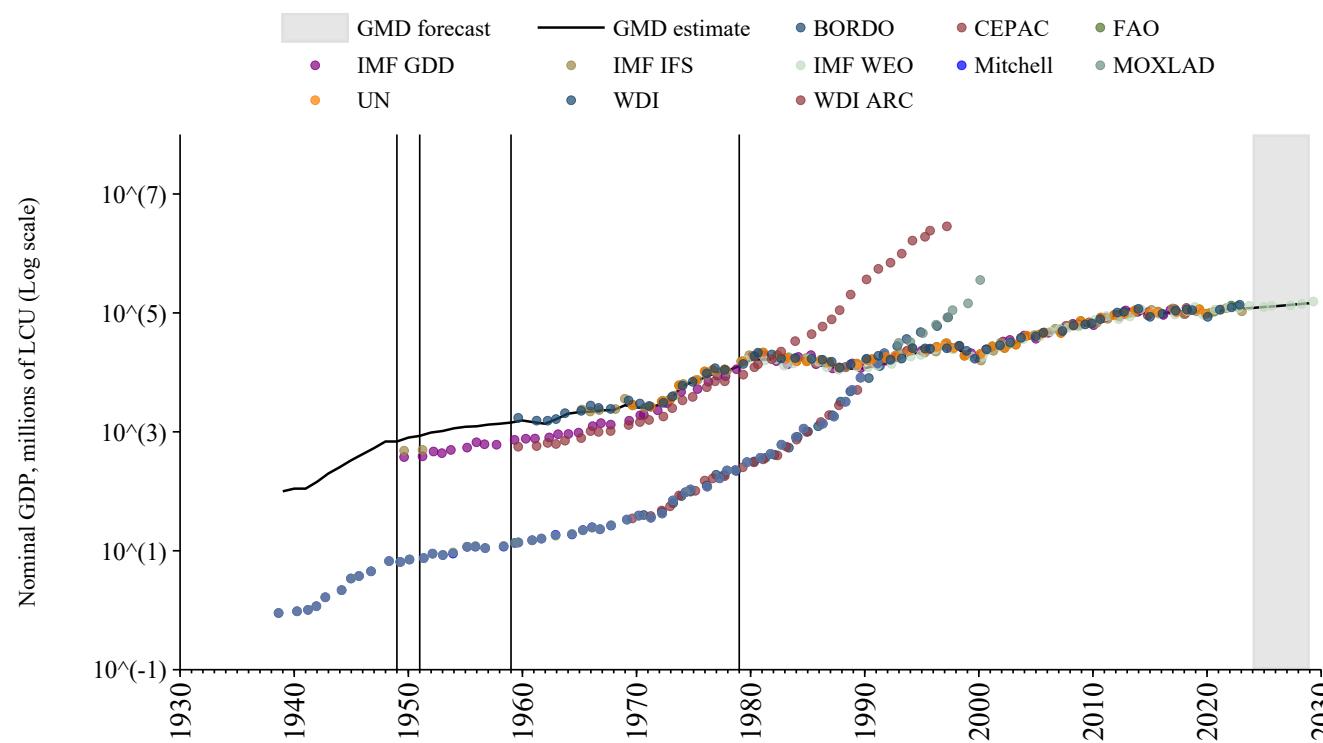
Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1947 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 117.7%).
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 117.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 128.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



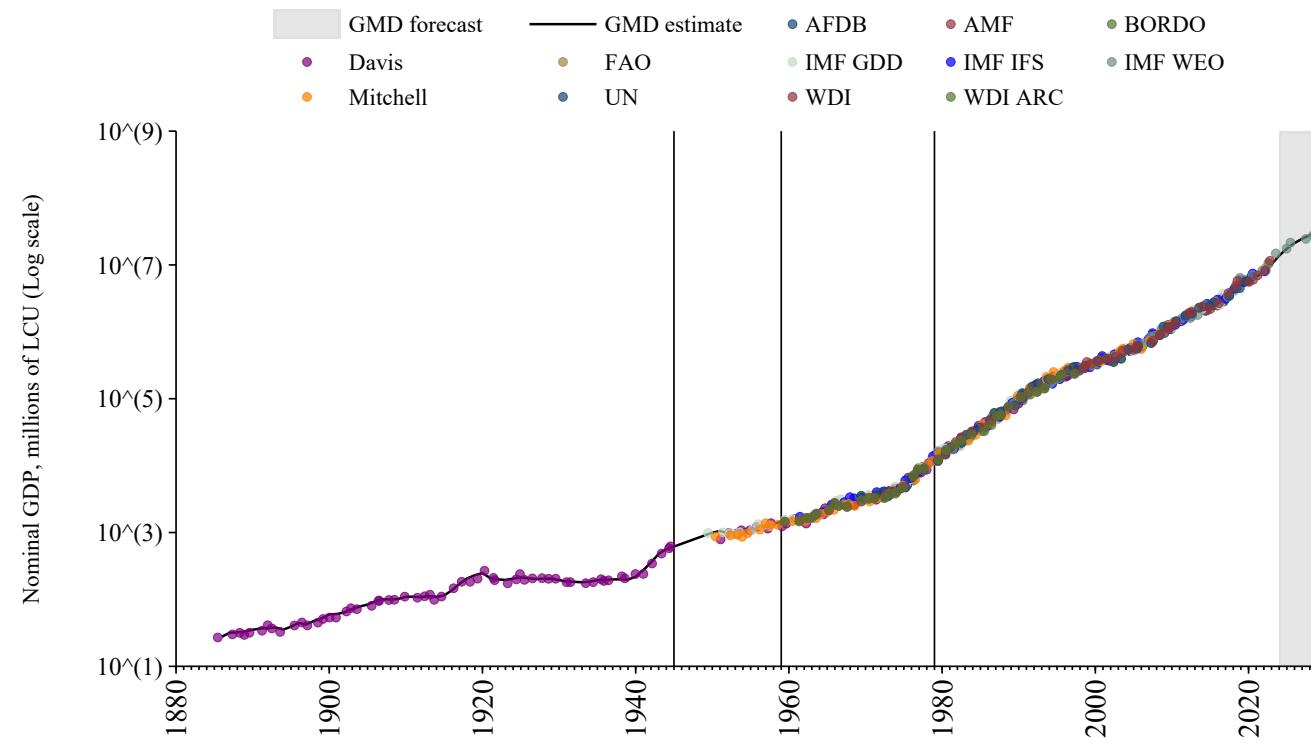
Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 11105%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 165.5%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 212%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 90.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



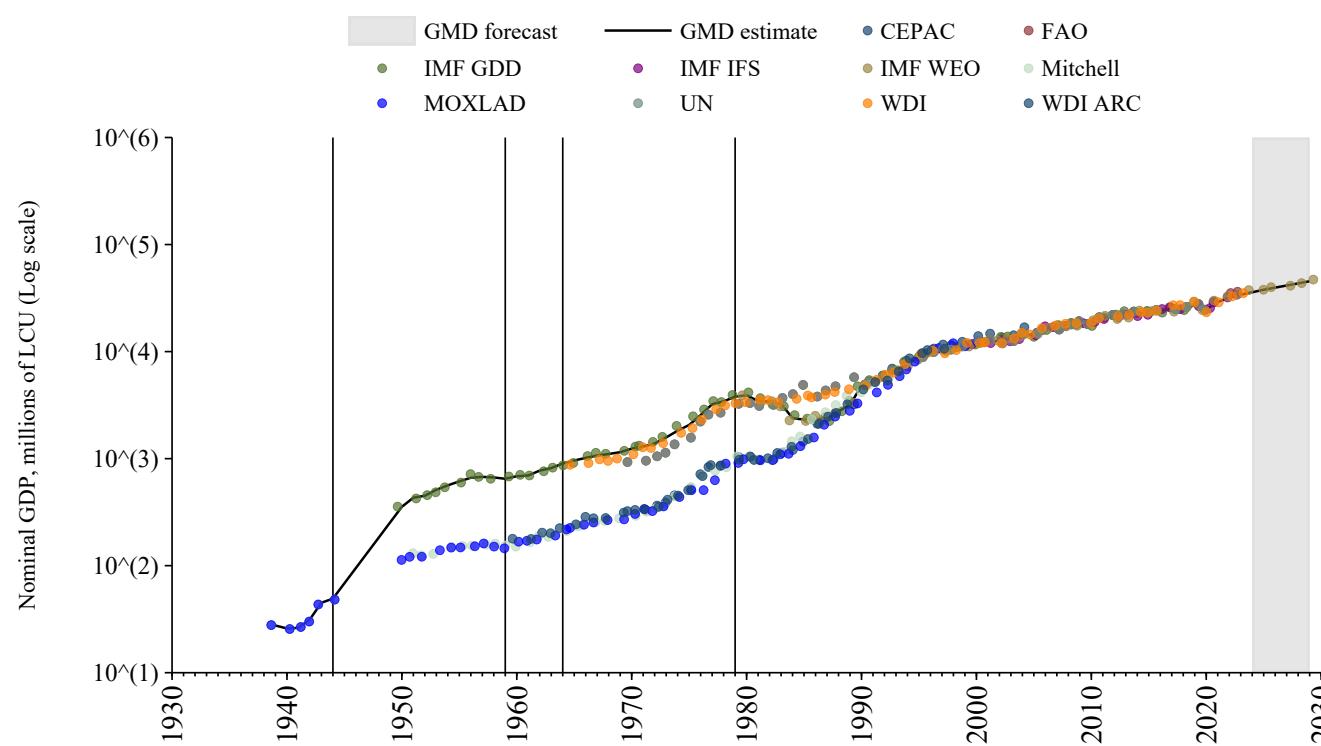
Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
University of California Davis (2024)	1886 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 102.6%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1946 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 105.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



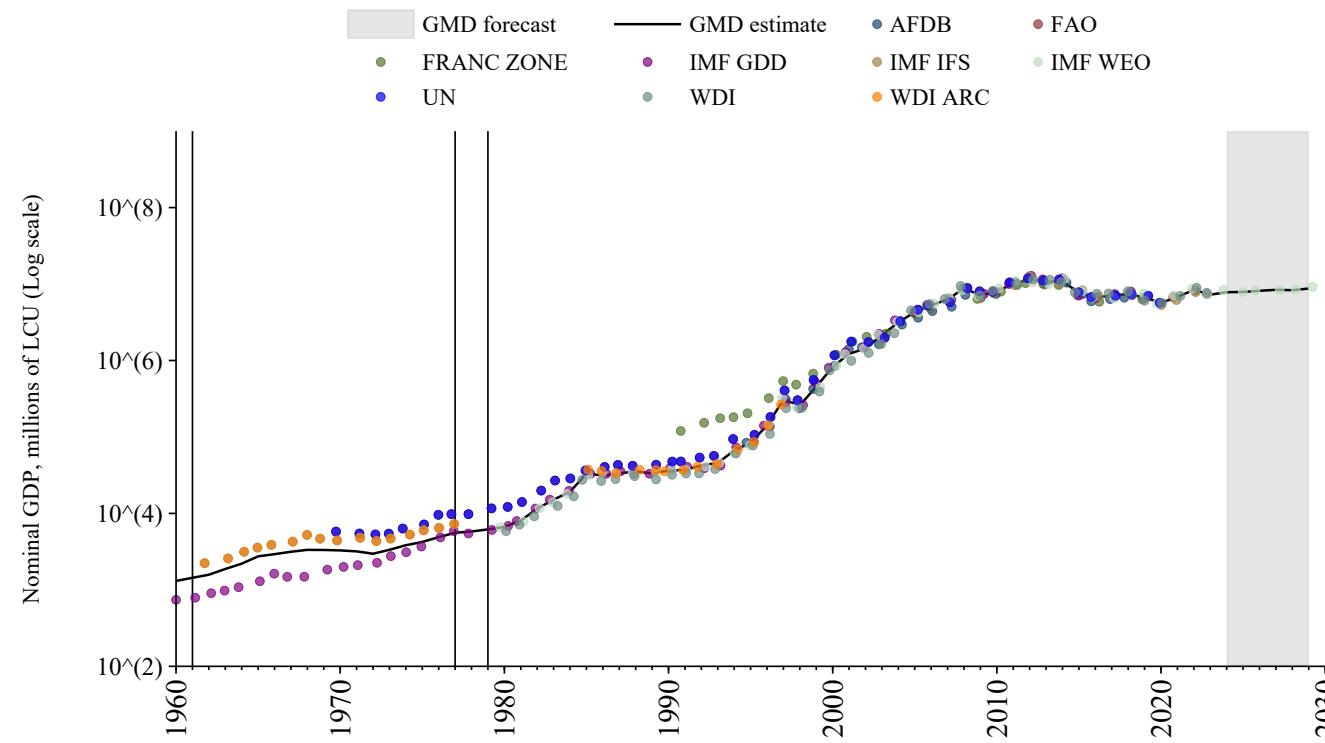
El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1939 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 99%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1945 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 383.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 109.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



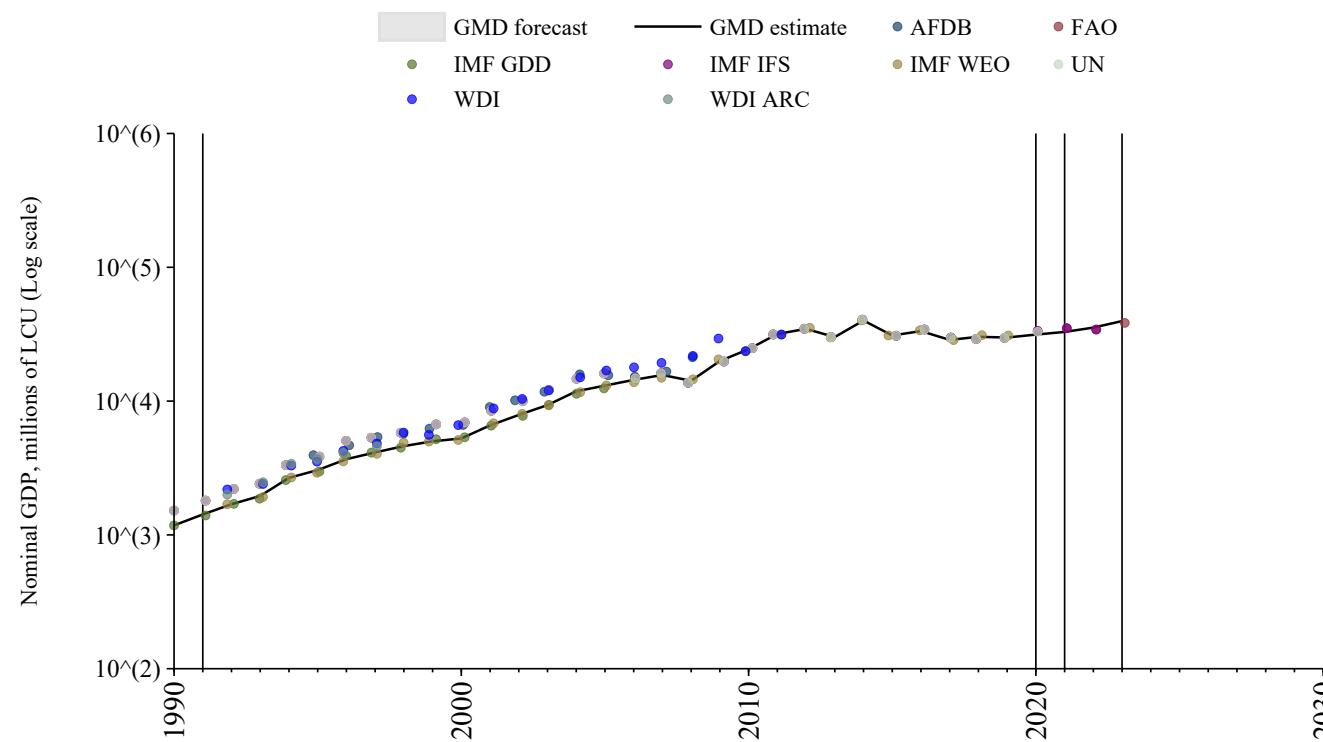
Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1960 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 176.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1962 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978: (ratio = 70.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1978 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 56.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



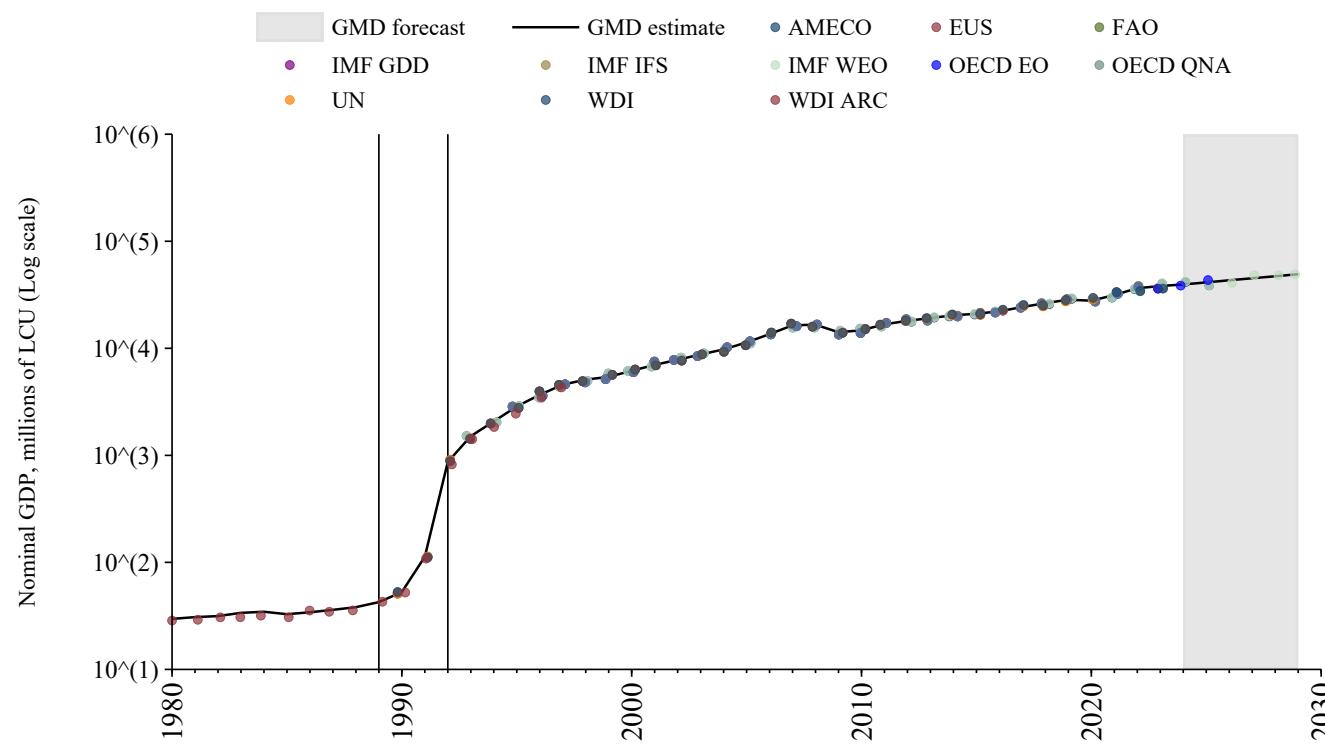
Eritrea

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 77.4%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
United Nations (2024)	2020 - 2020	Spliced using overlapping data in 2021
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 98.7%).
FAO (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 98.7%).



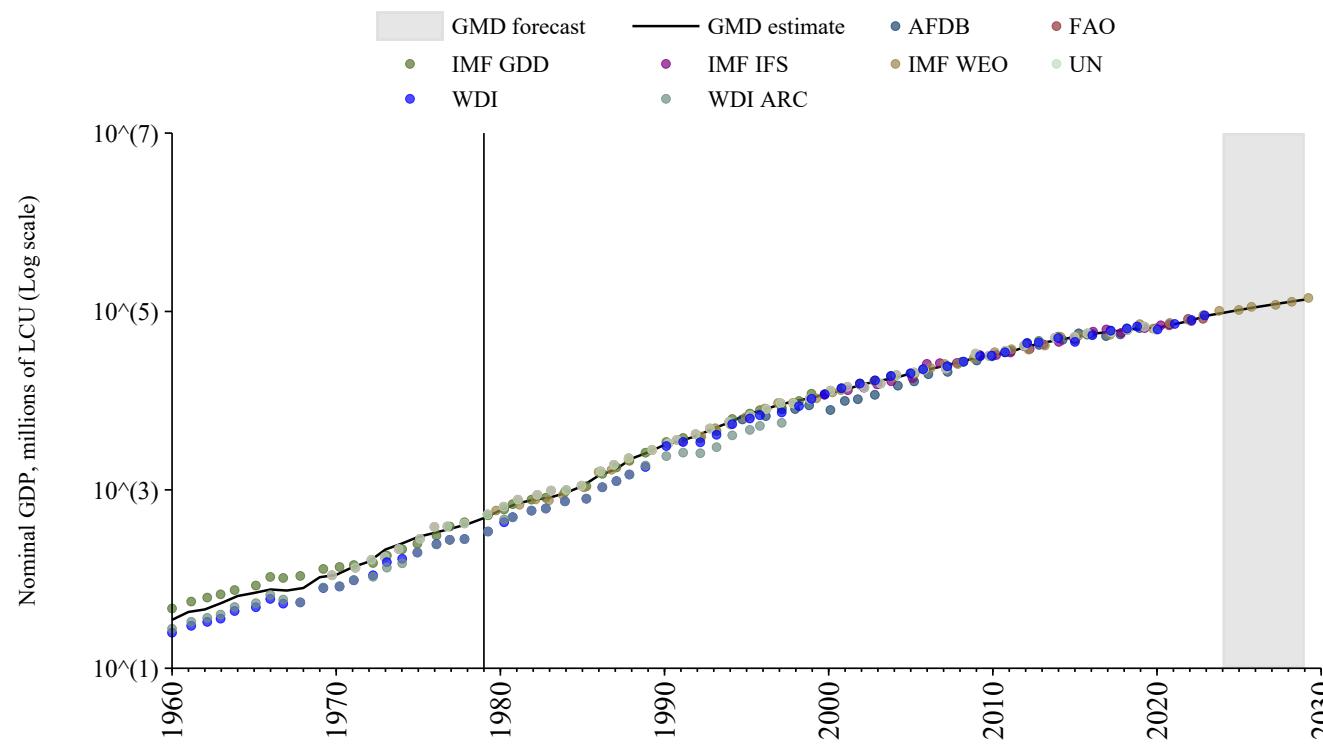
Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 103.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 99.7%).
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



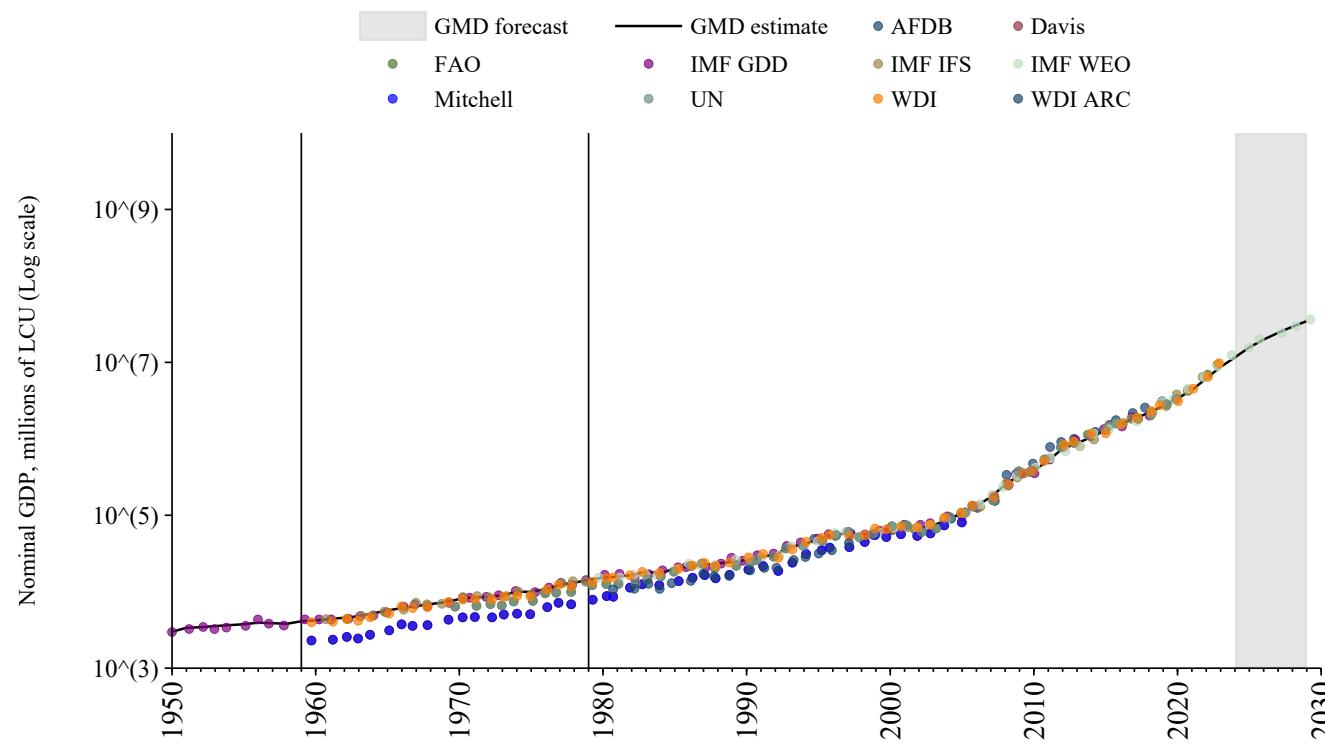
Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 139.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



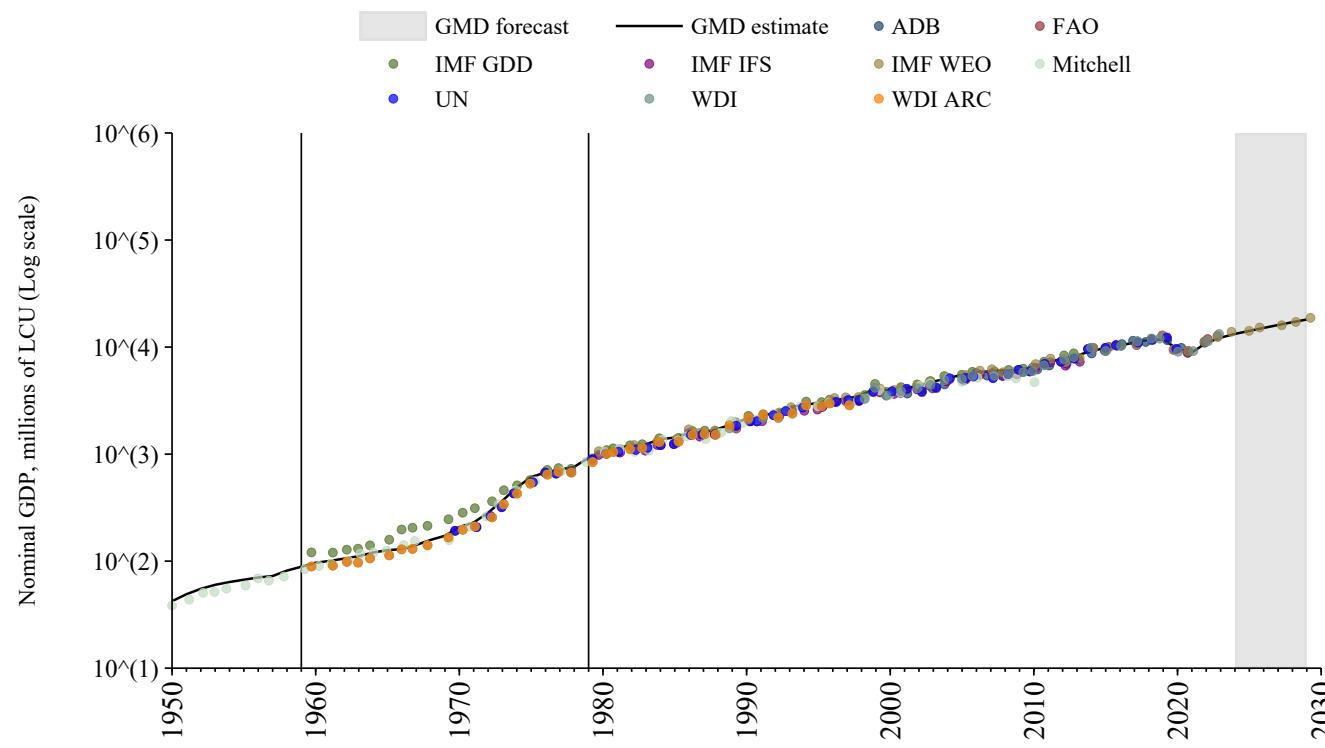
Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 105.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



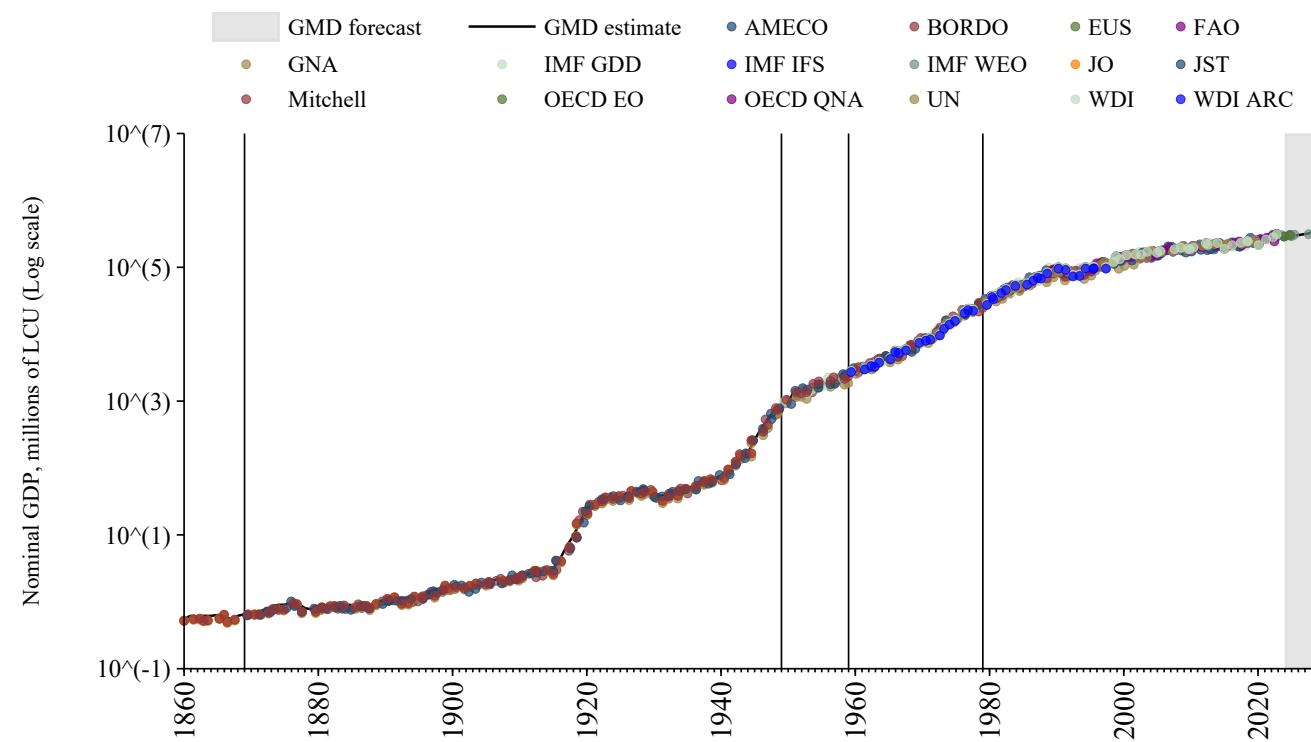
Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 109.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 108.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



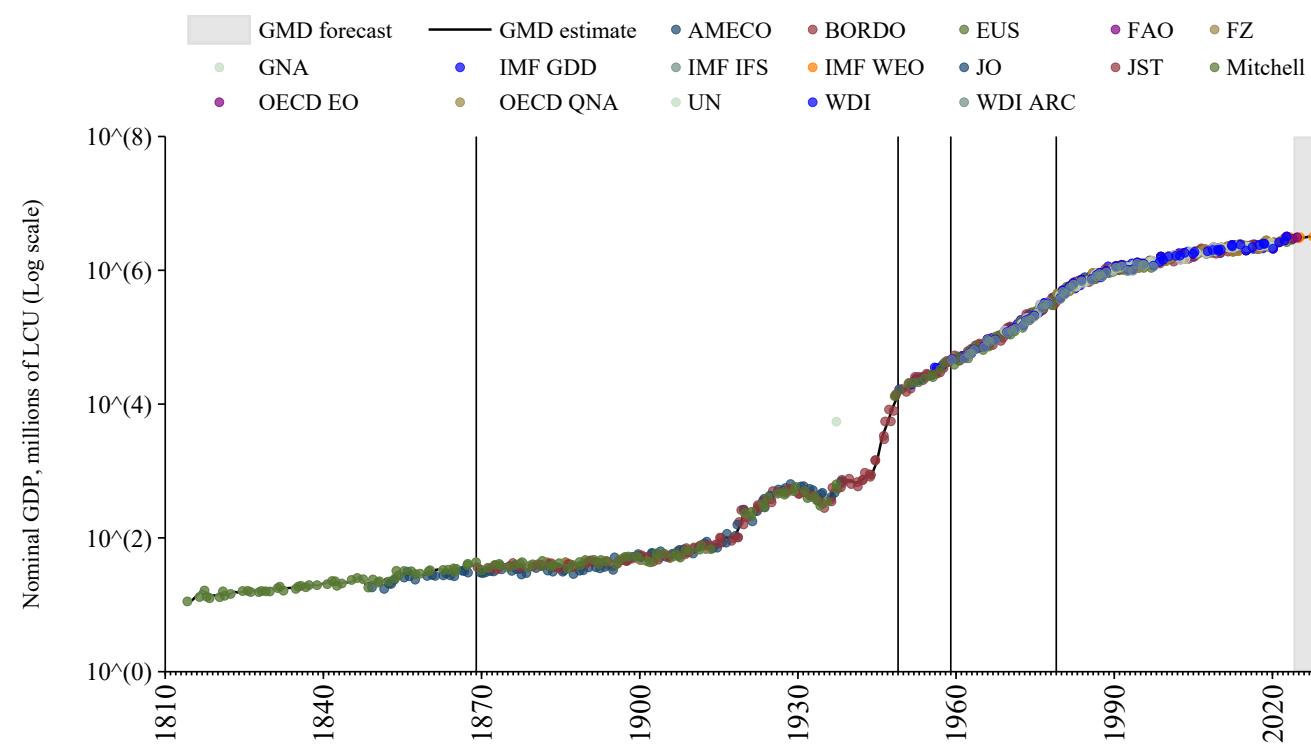
Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1860 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 107.9%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 107.2%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



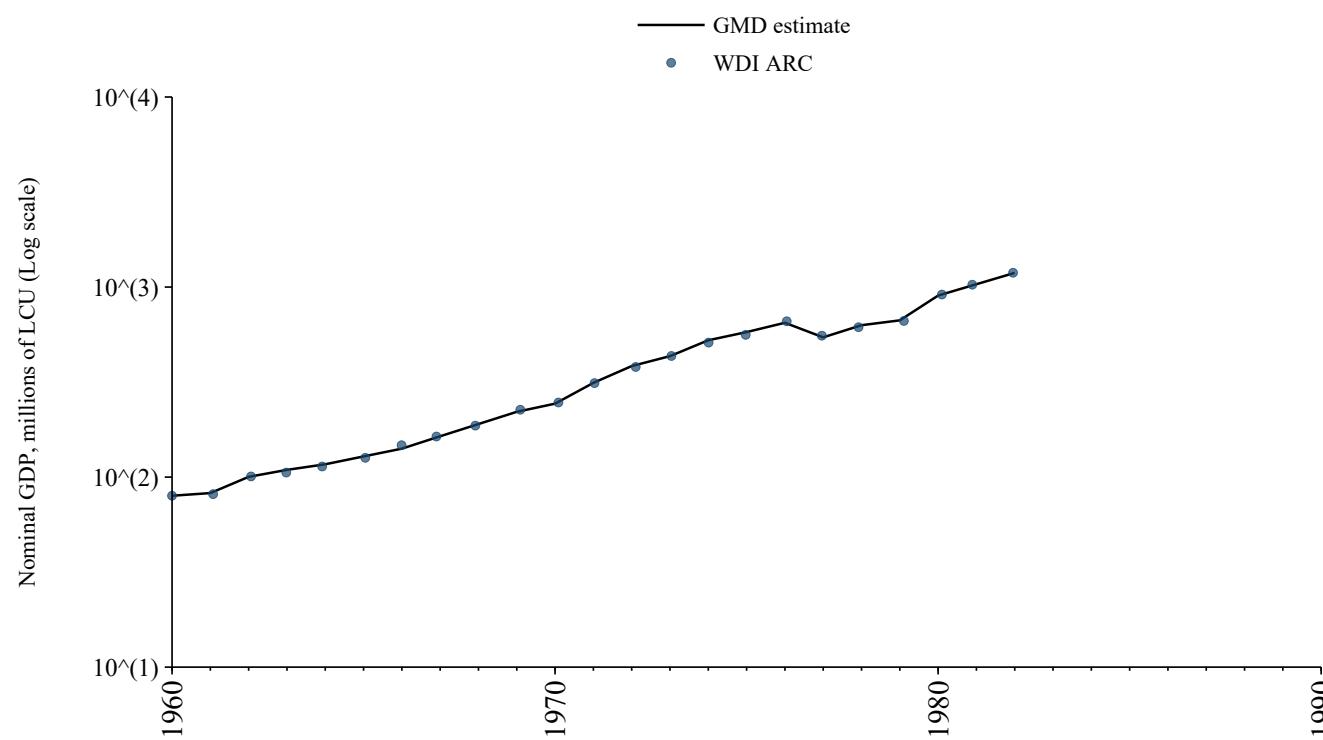
France

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1815 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 101.7%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.7%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.1%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



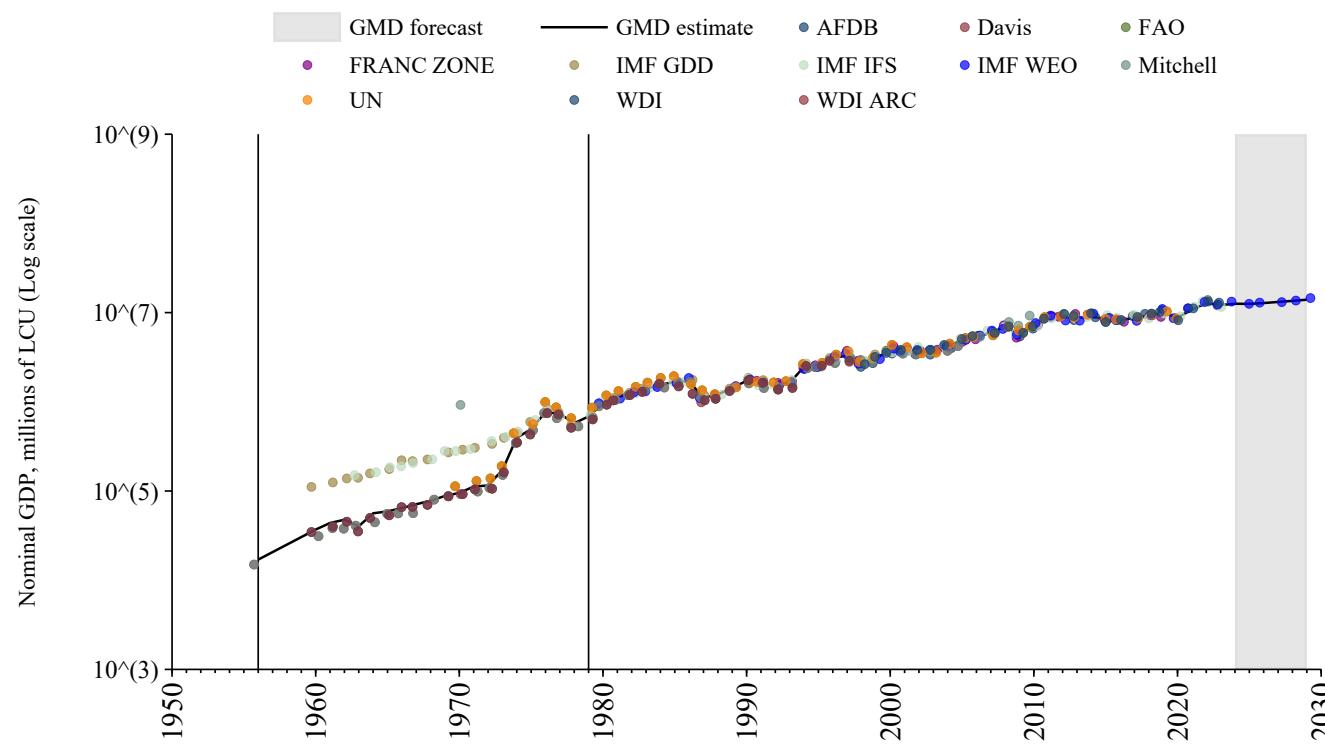
French Guiana

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983



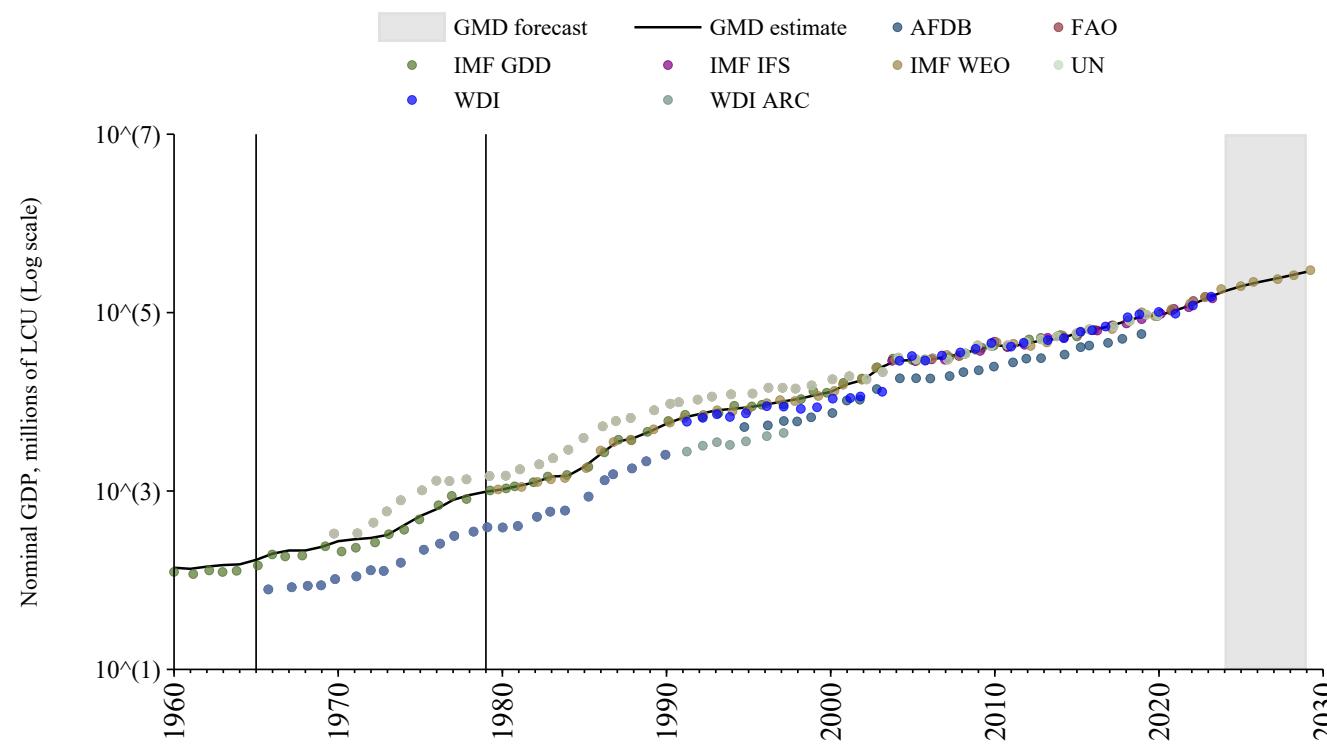
Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1956 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957: (ratio = 113.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1957 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 106.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



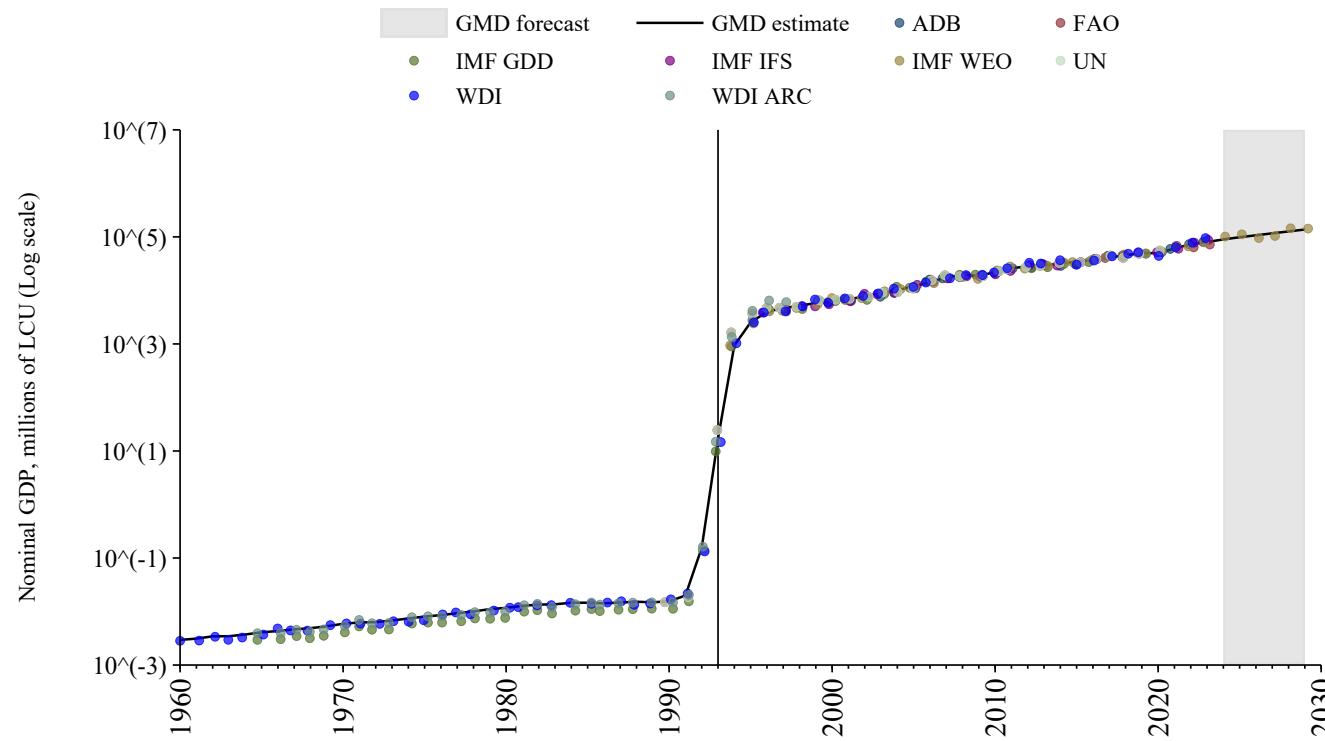
Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1960 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966: (ratio = 111.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1966 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 251.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



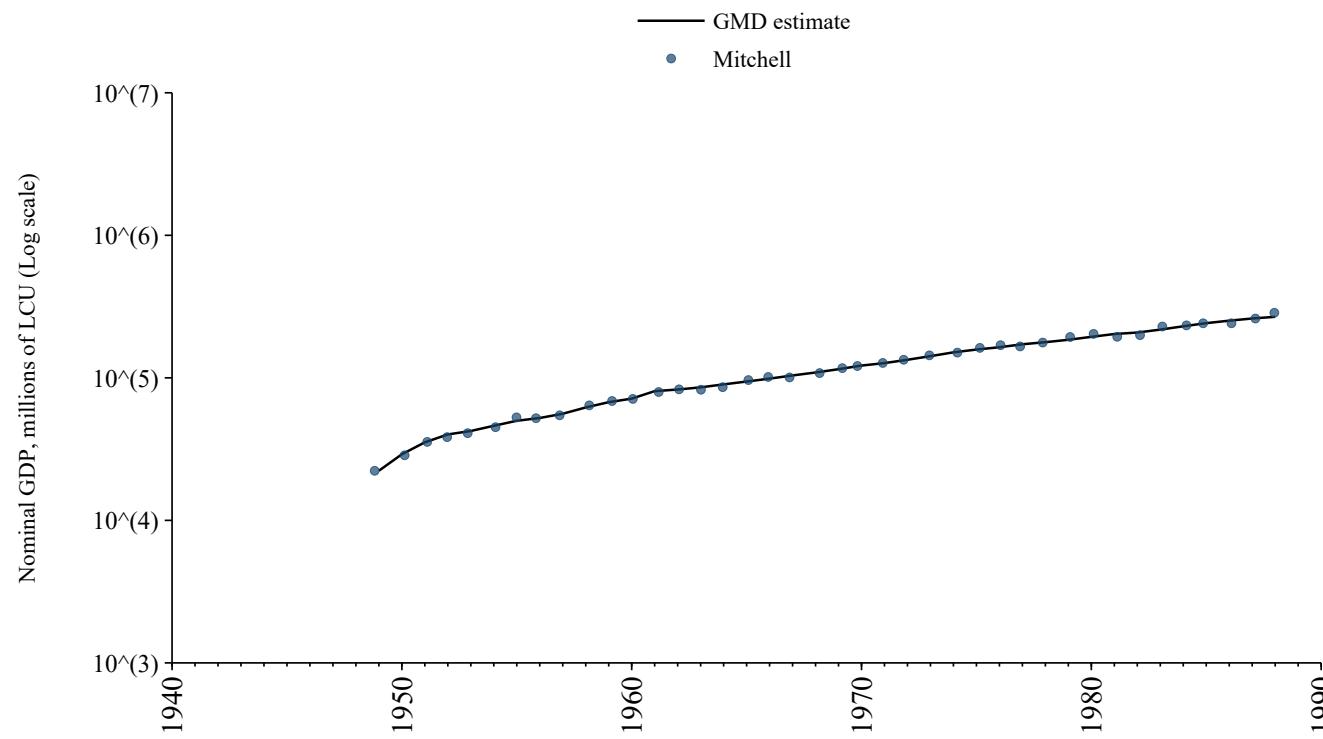
Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 103.8%).
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



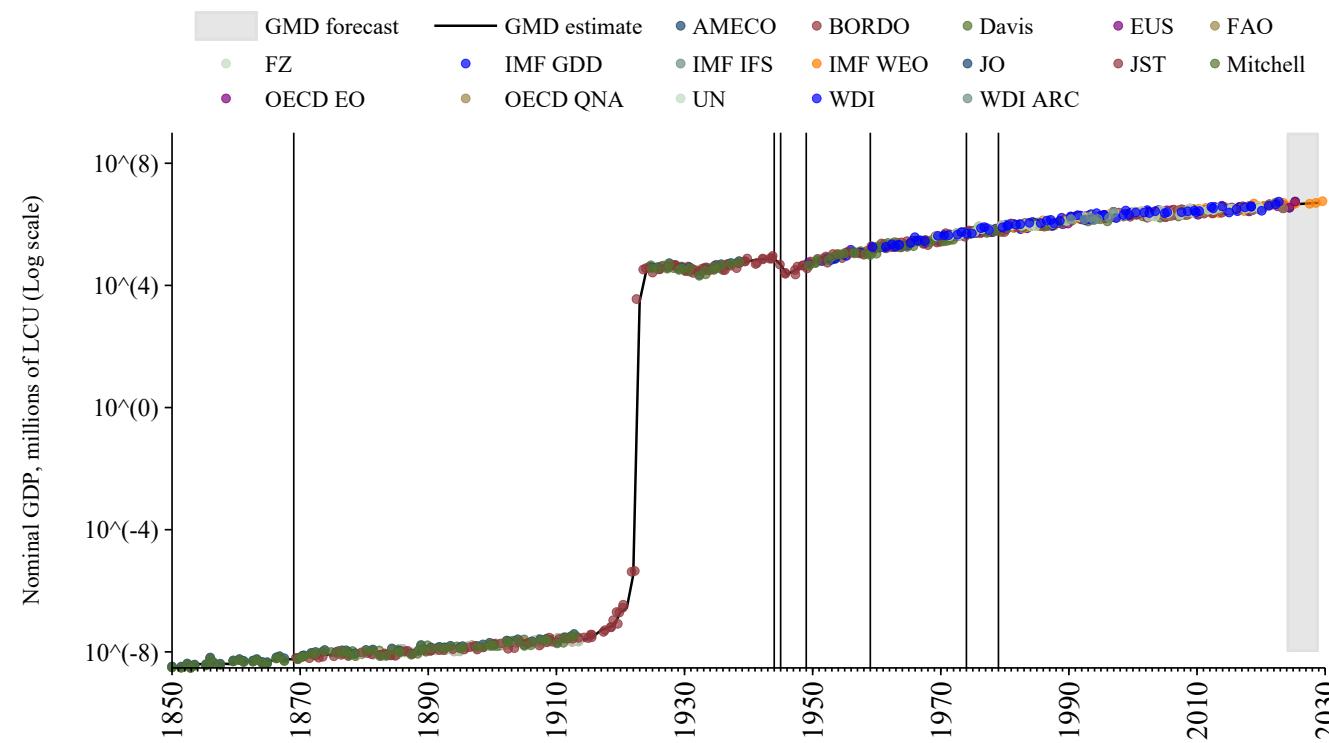
German Democratic Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989



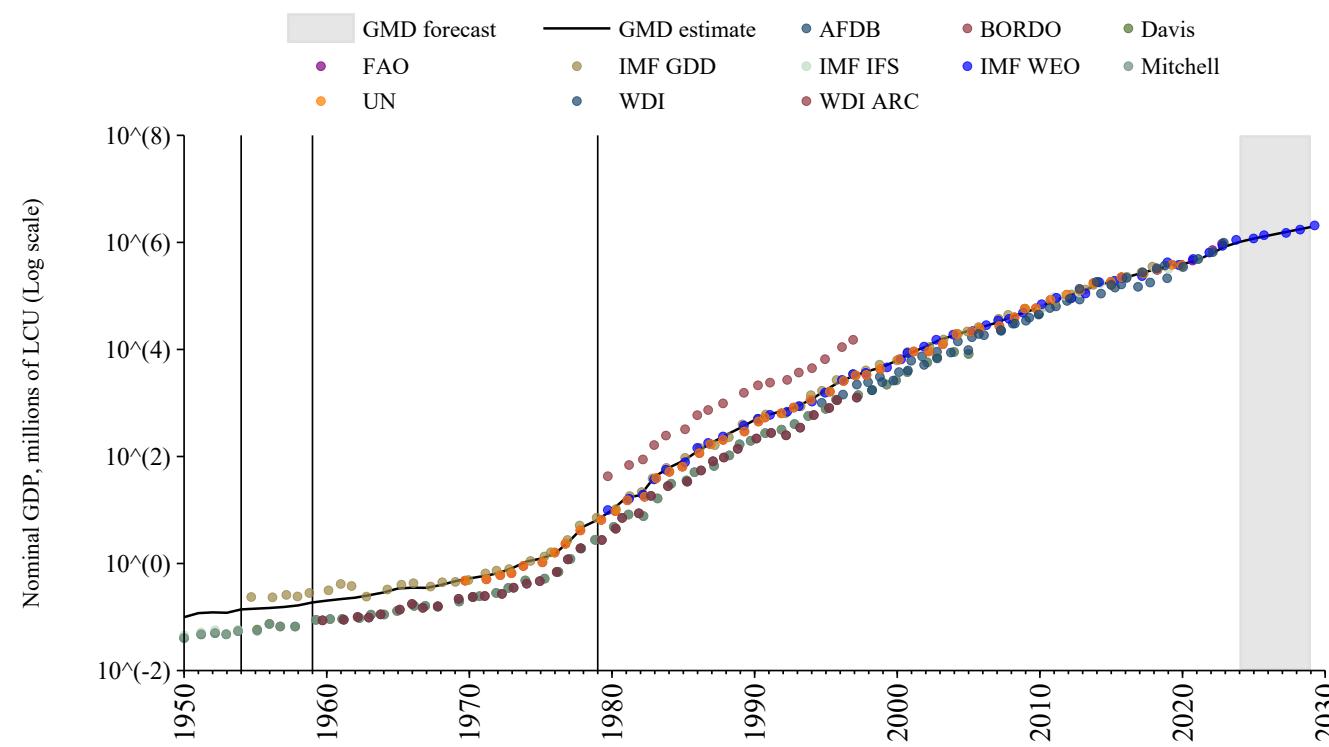
Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1850 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 96.2%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 99%).
Bordo et al. (2001)	1945 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946: (ratio = 105.1%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1946 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.7%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 89.7%).
Commission (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



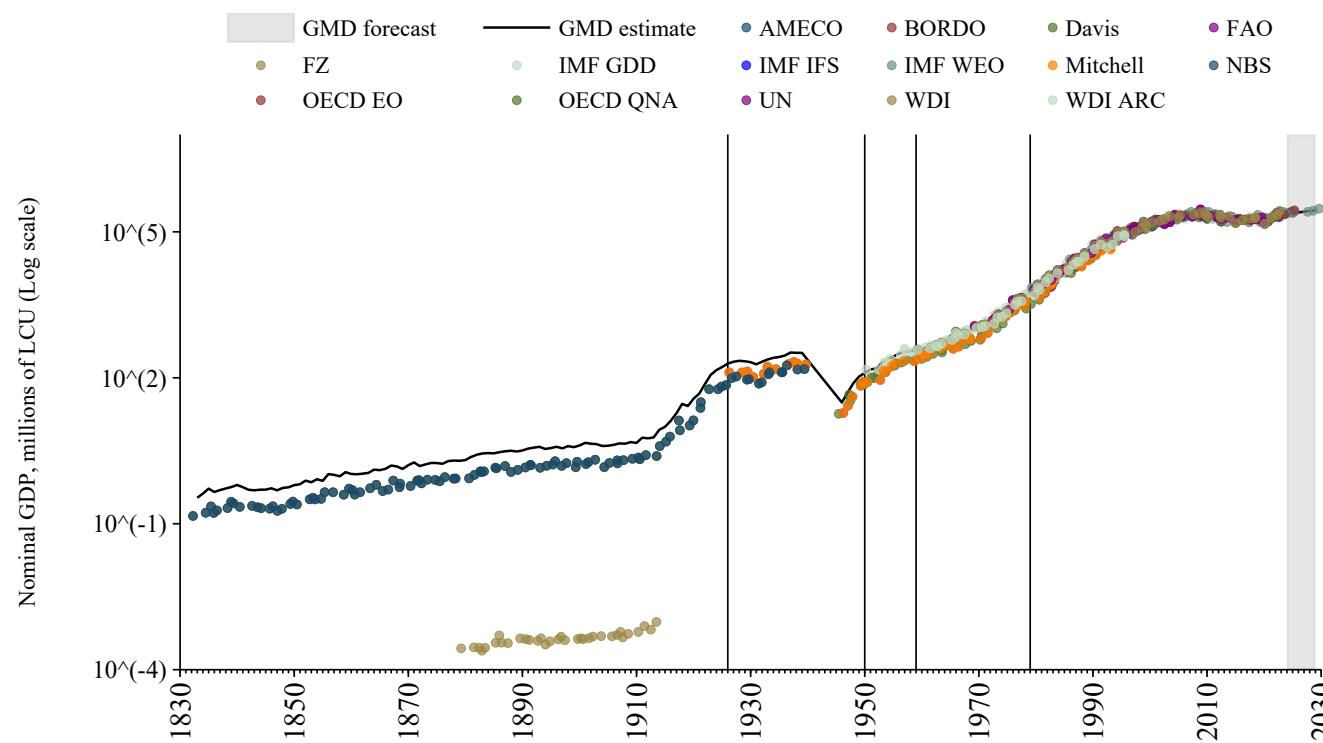
Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 219.8%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 60.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 233.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



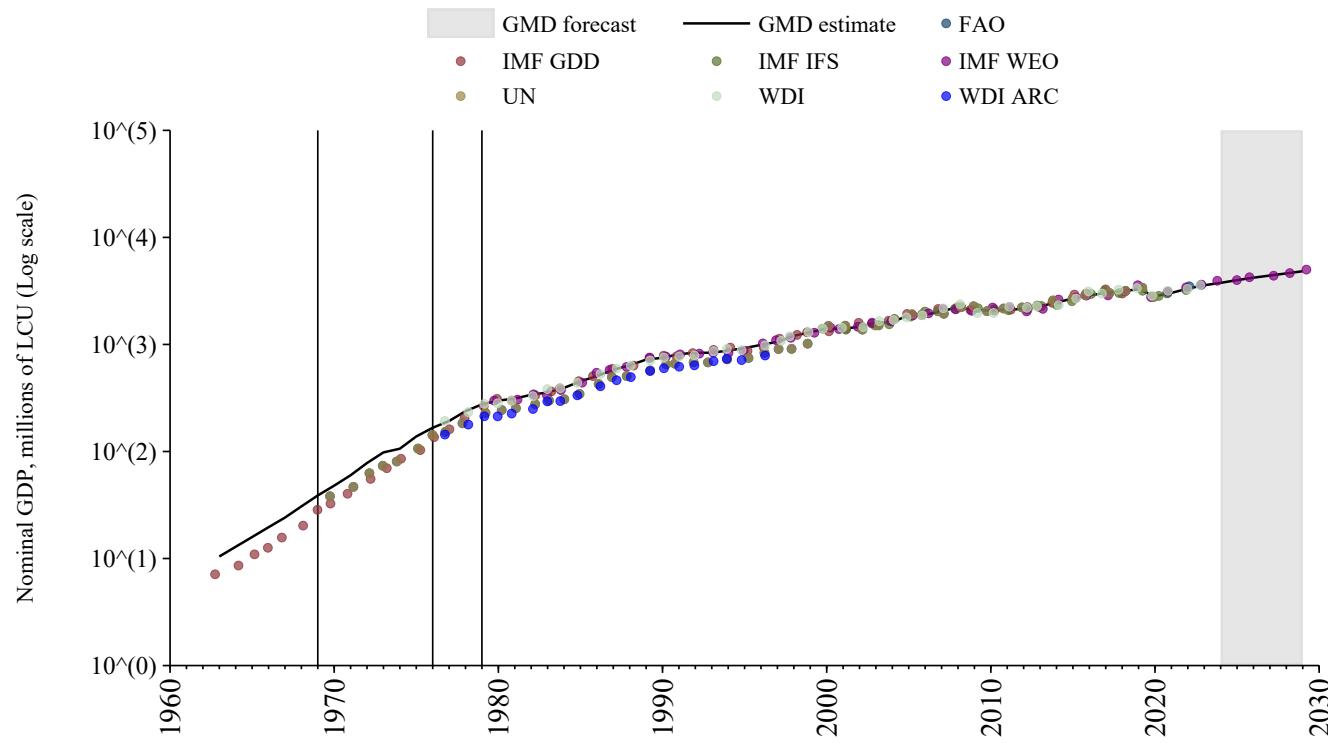
Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1833 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927: (ratio = 236%).
Mitchell (2013)	1927 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 165.6%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



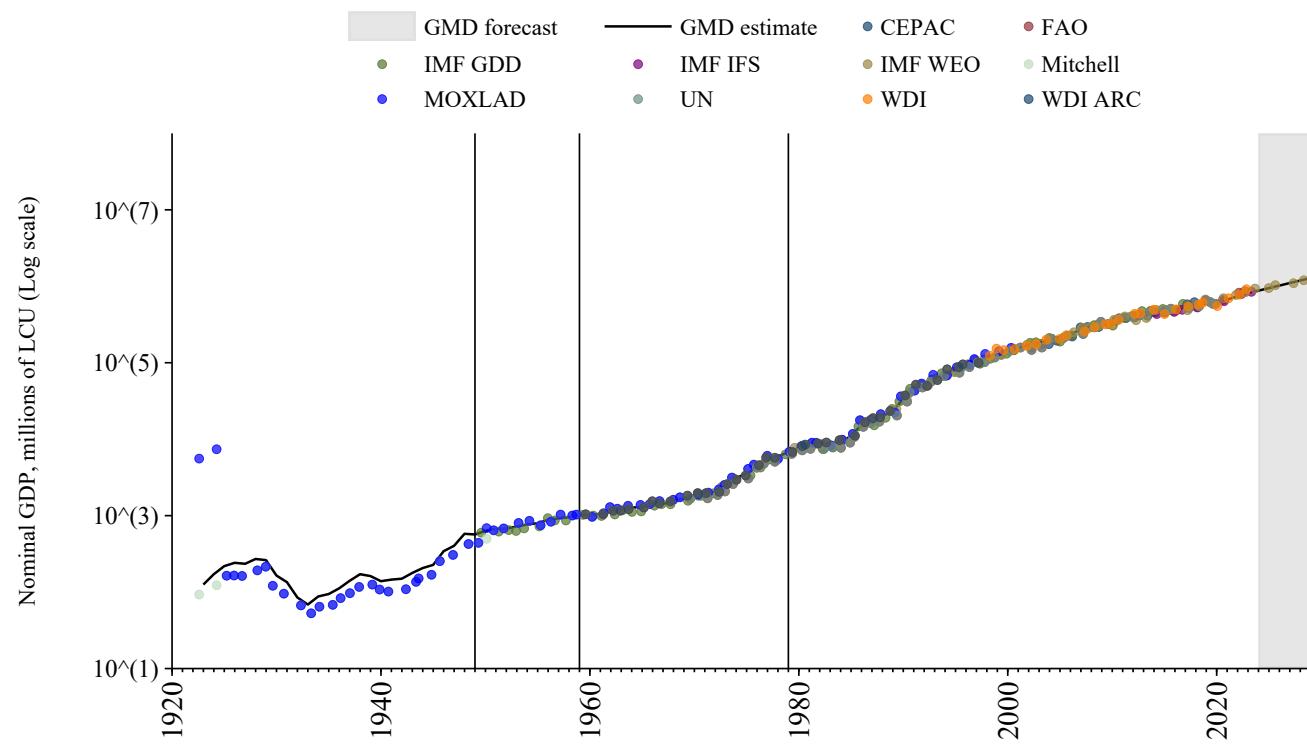
Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 146.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 125.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1977 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



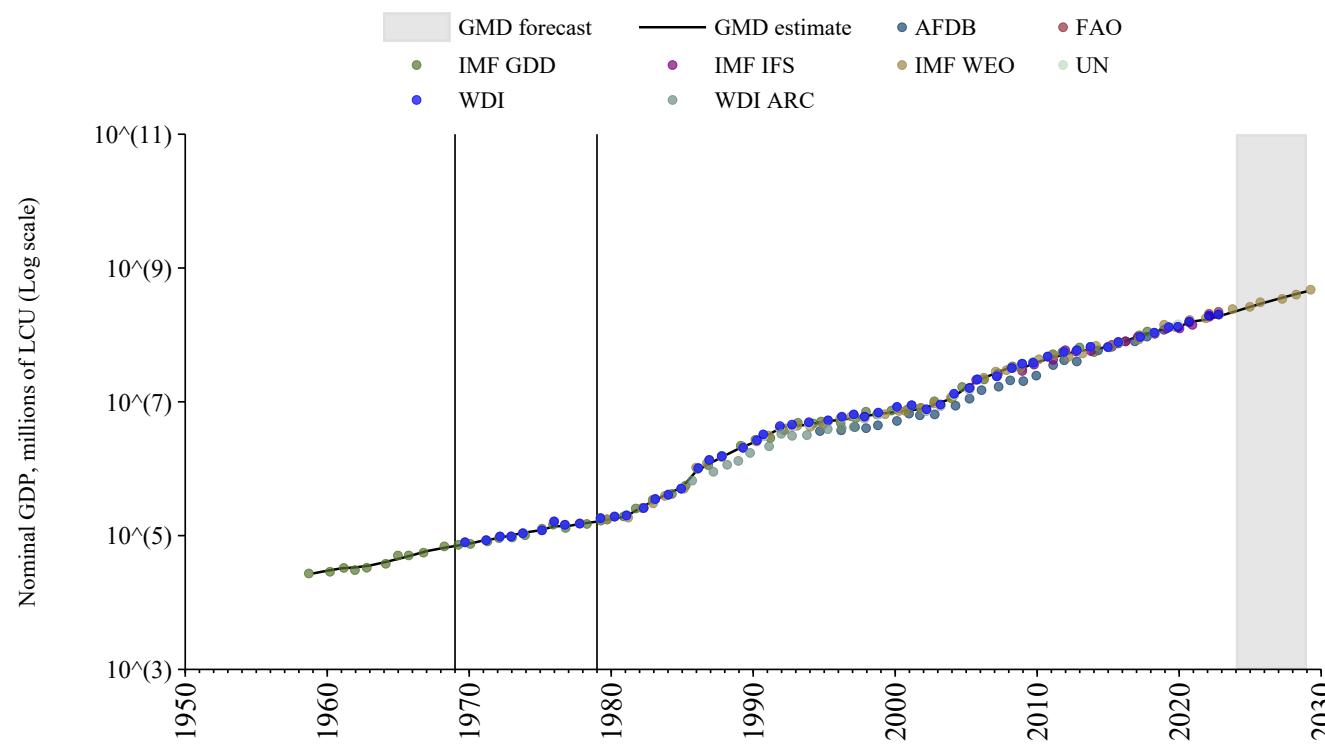
Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1923 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 135%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 105.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



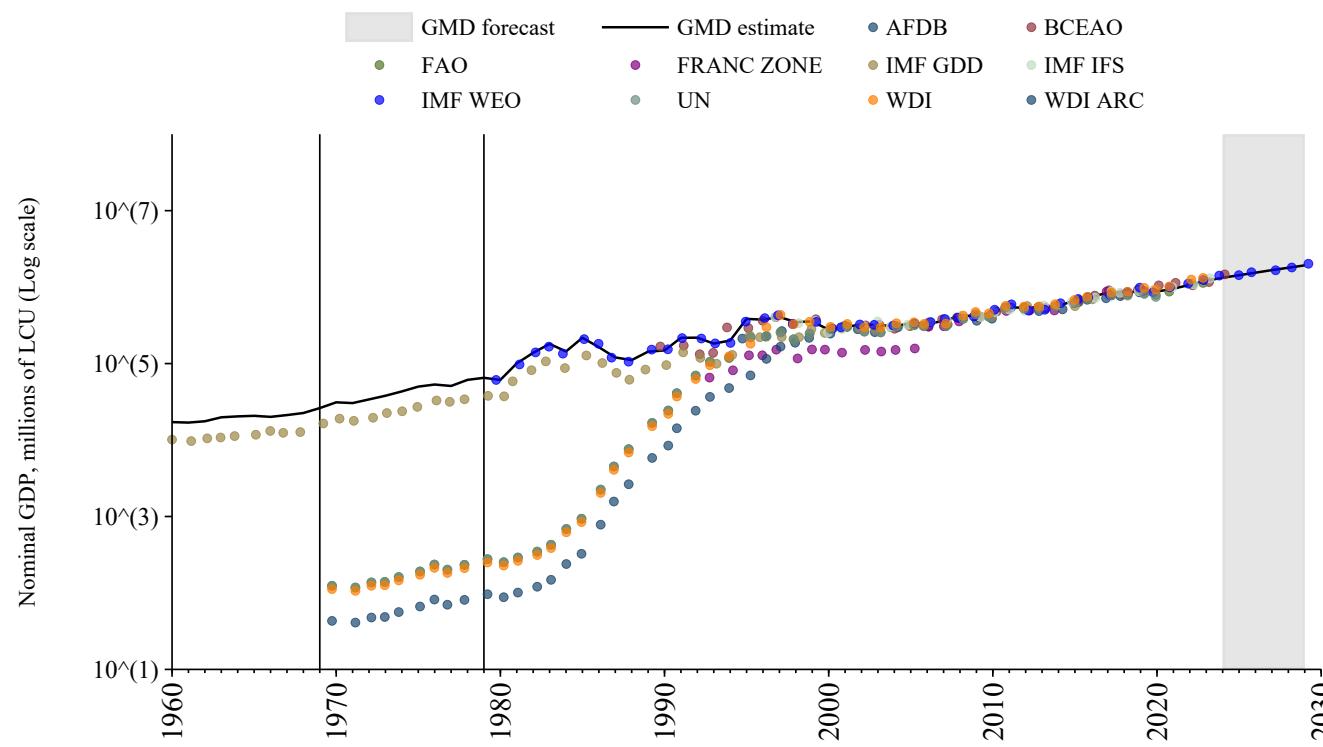
Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1959 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



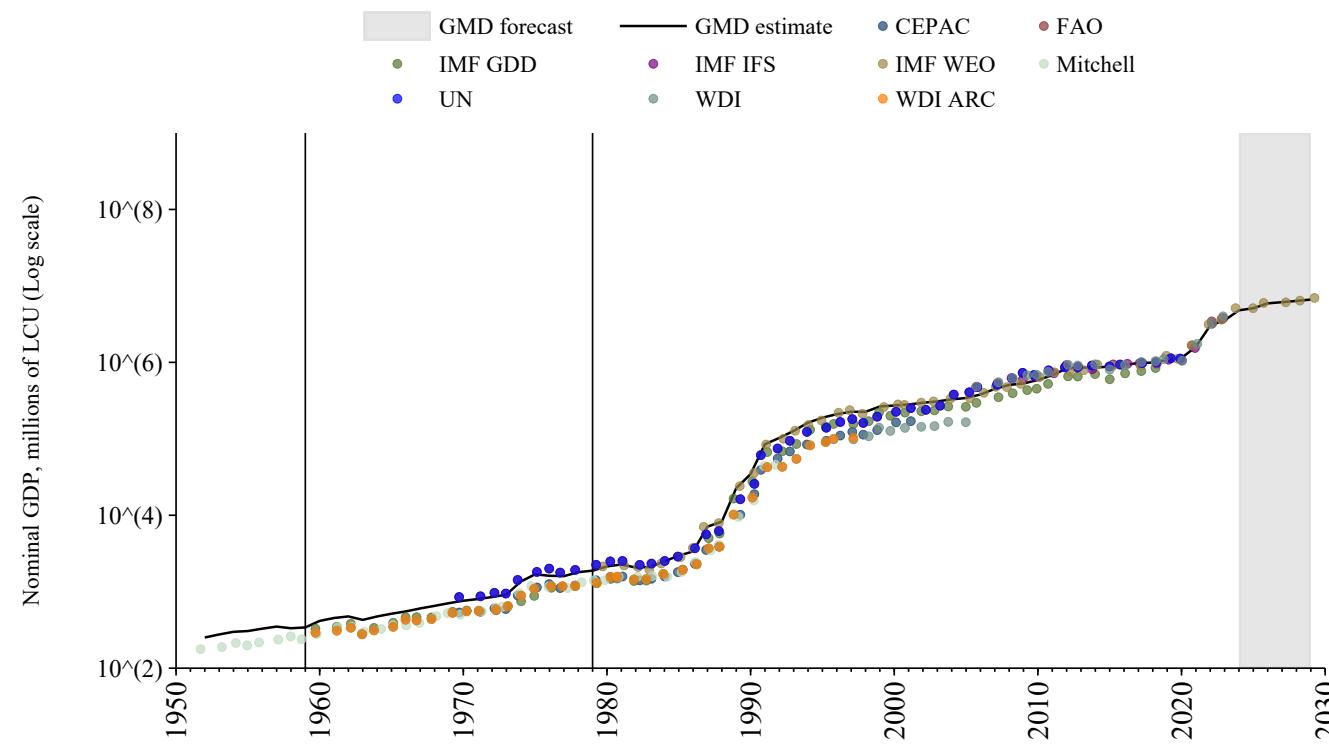
Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 169.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 27713.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



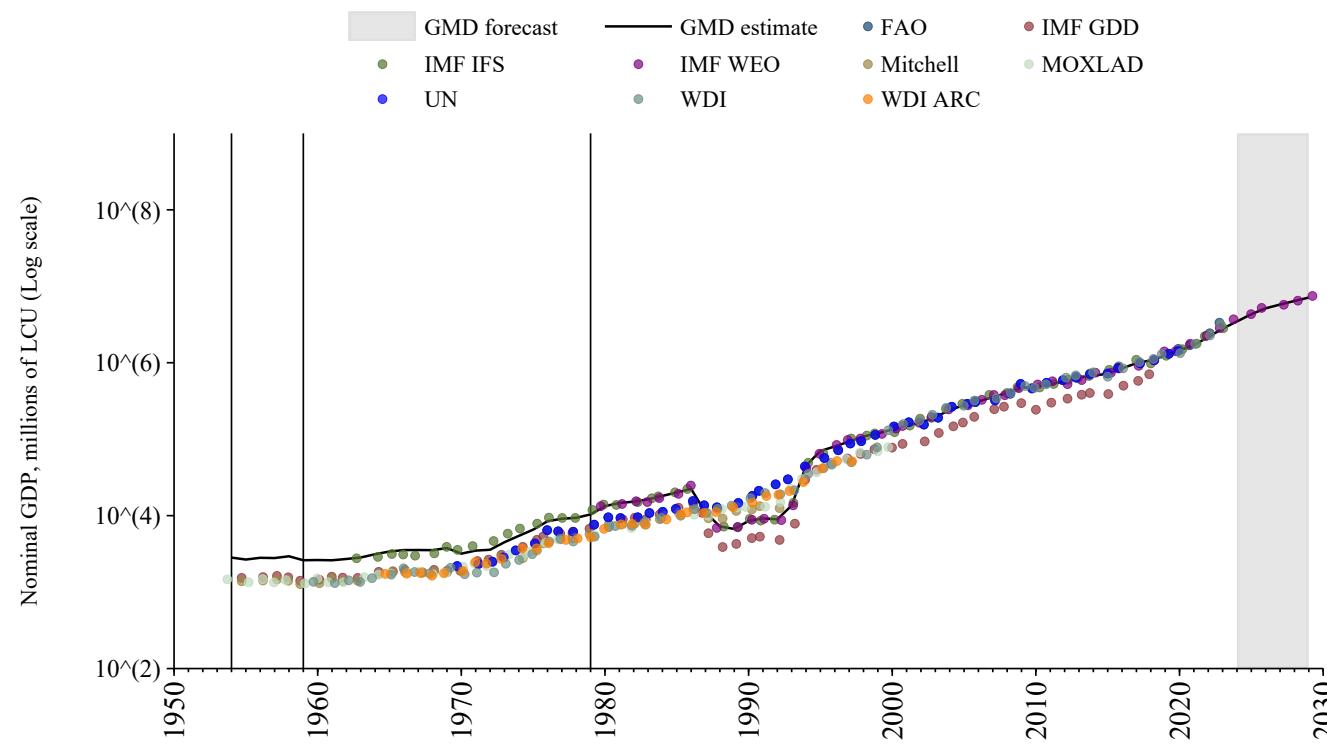
Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 141.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 142.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



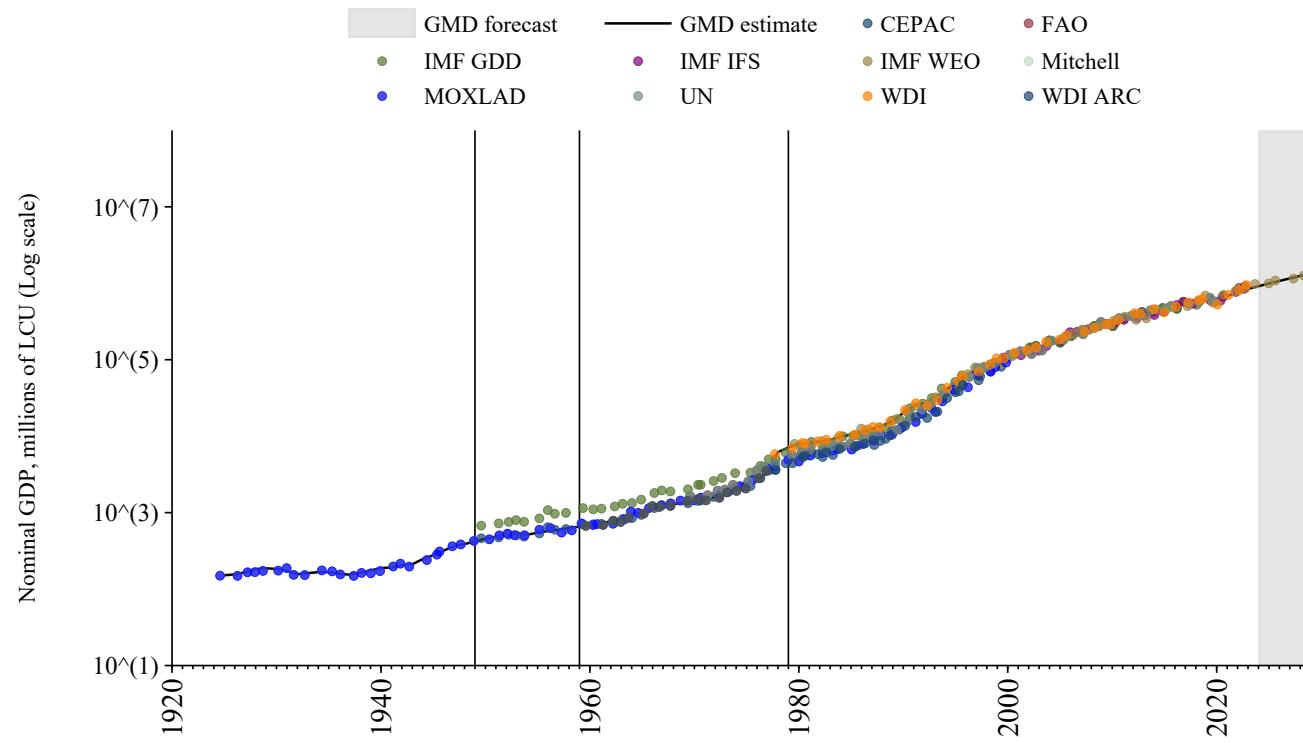
Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1954 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 192.5%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 173.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 192.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



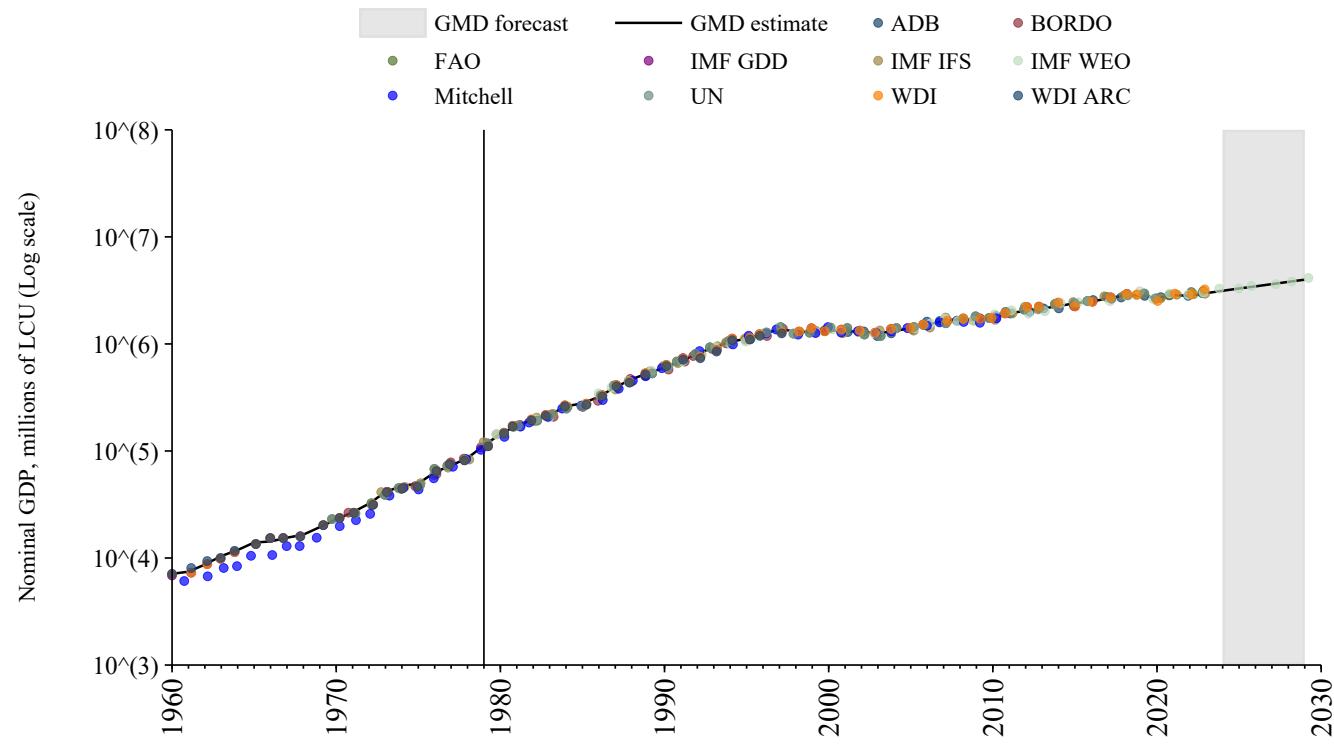
Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1925 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.1%).
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



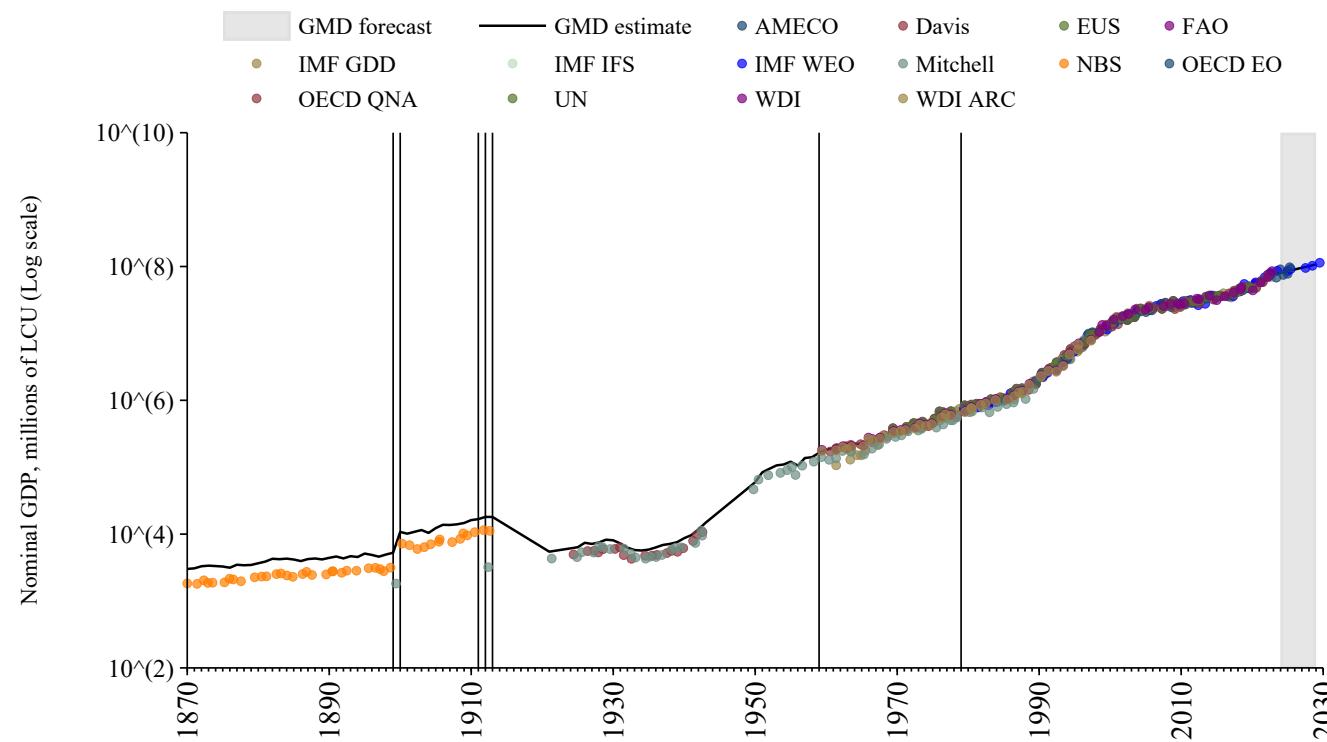
Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



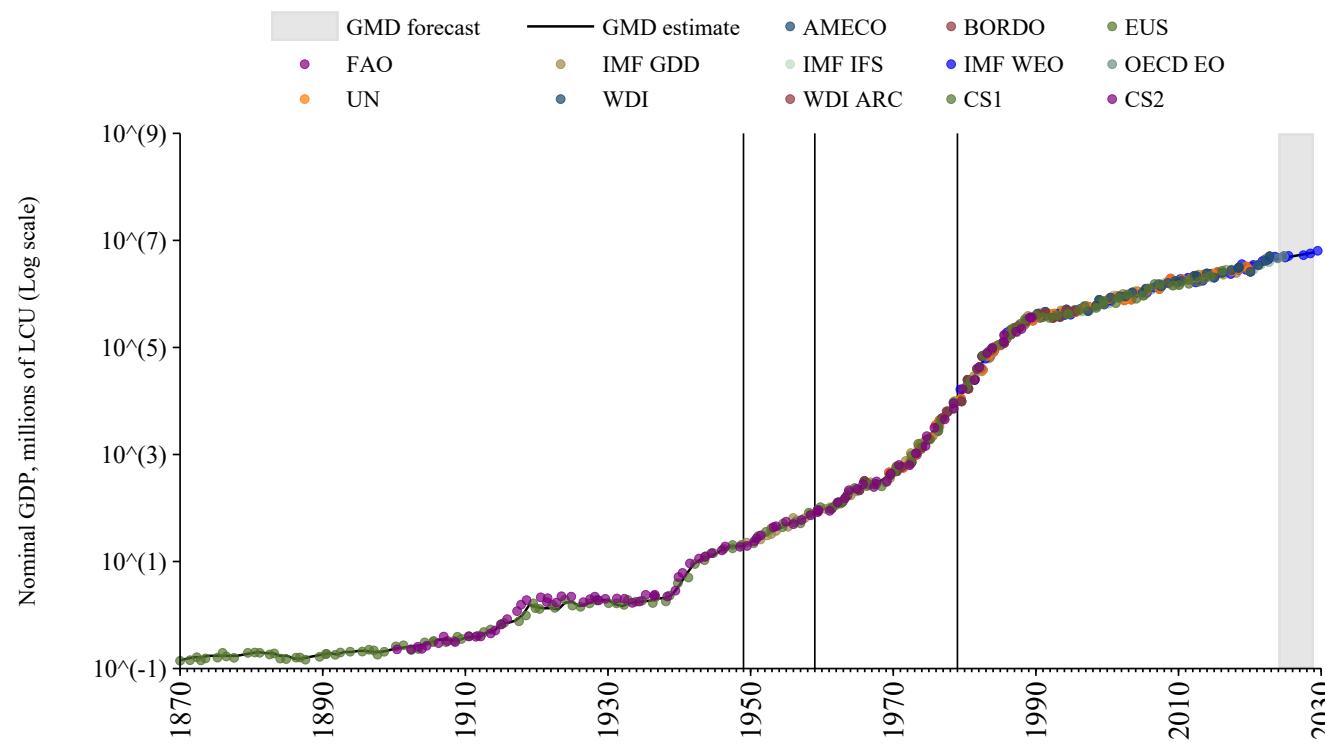
Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1870 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 164.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1900 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901: (ratio = 590.3%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1901 - 1911	Spliced using overlapping data in 1912: (ratio = 164.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1912 - 1912	Spliced using overlapping data in 1913: (ratio = 543.7%).
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1913 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 164.6%).
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 128.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



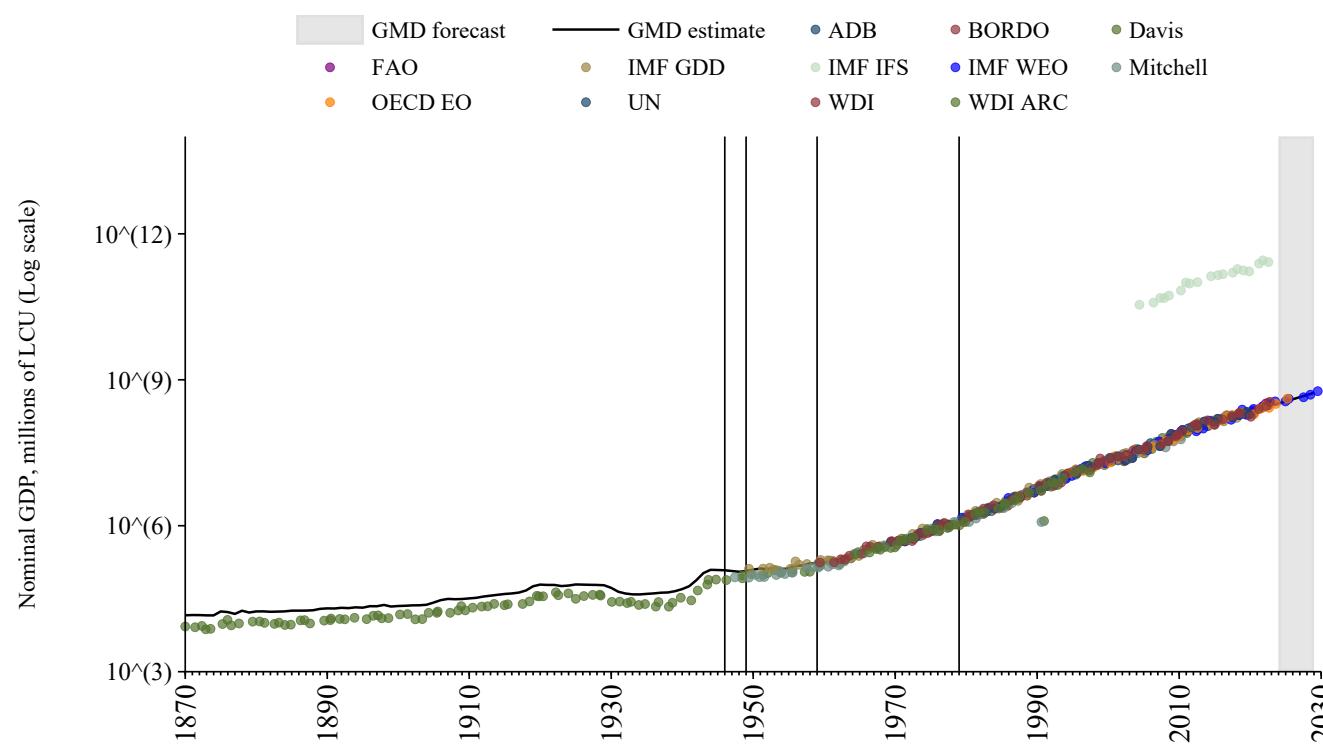
Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Statistics Iceland (1997)	1870 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 102%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



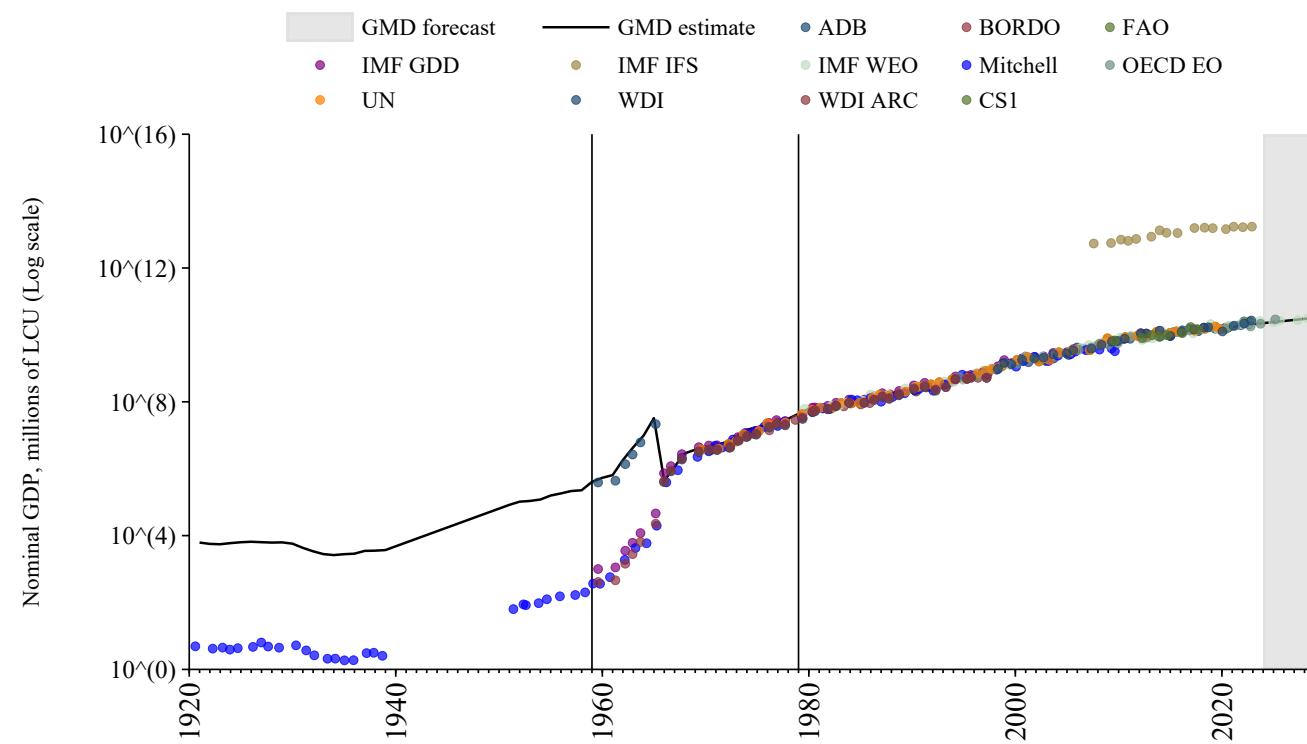
India

Source	Time span	Notes
University of California Davis (2024)	1870 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 170.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 130.4%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



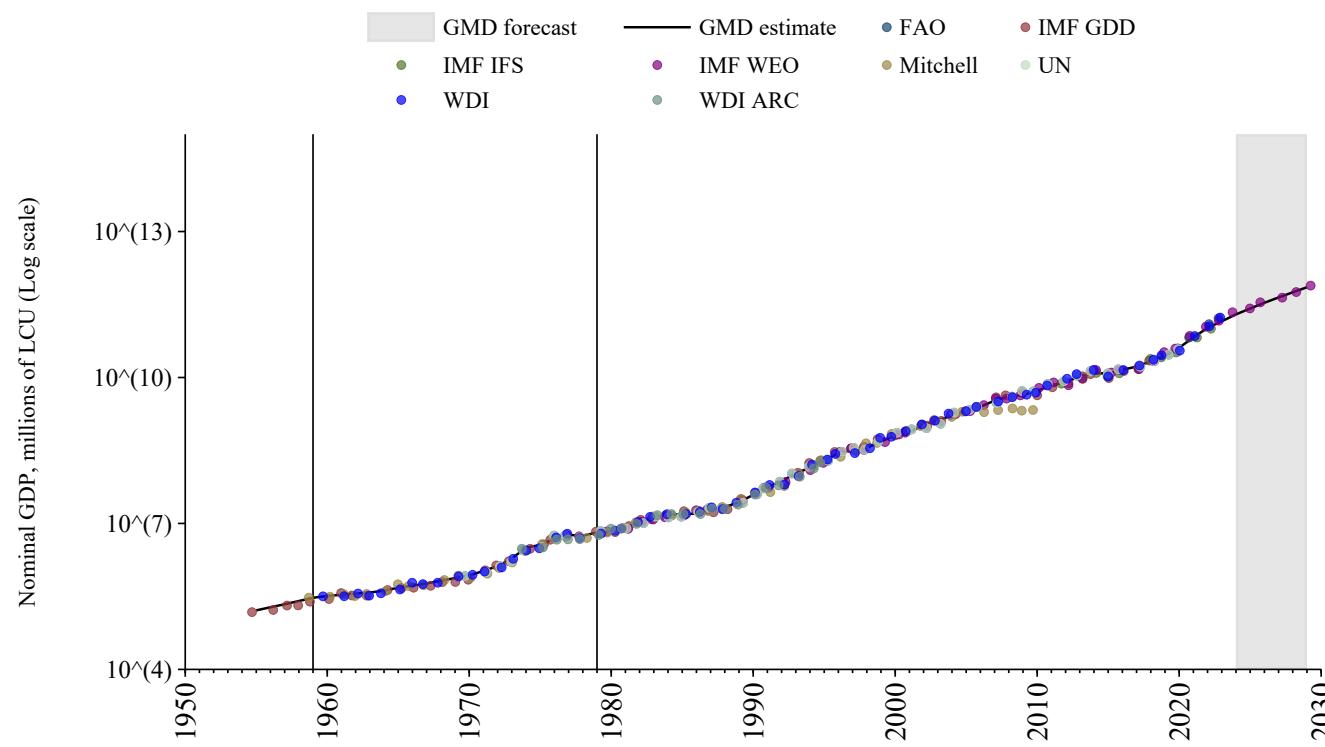
Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1921 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 126370.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 137%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



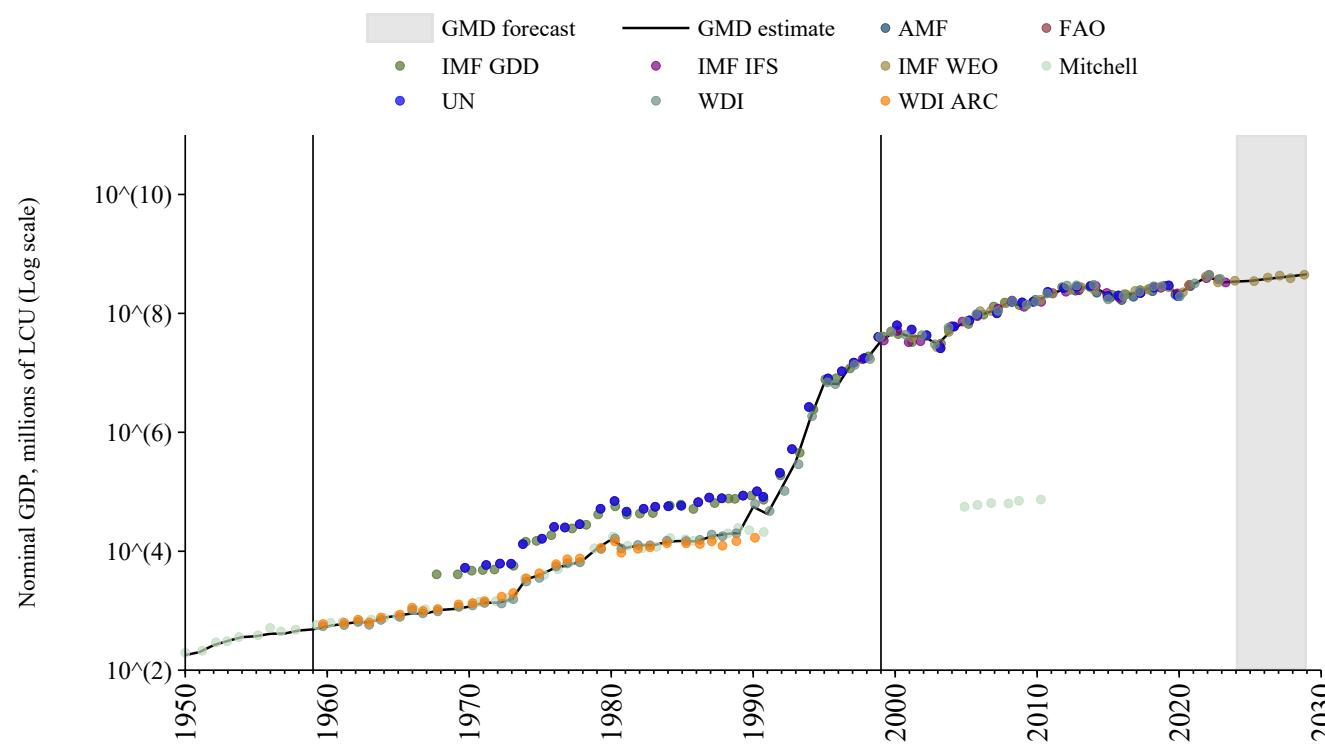
Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 108.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 102%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



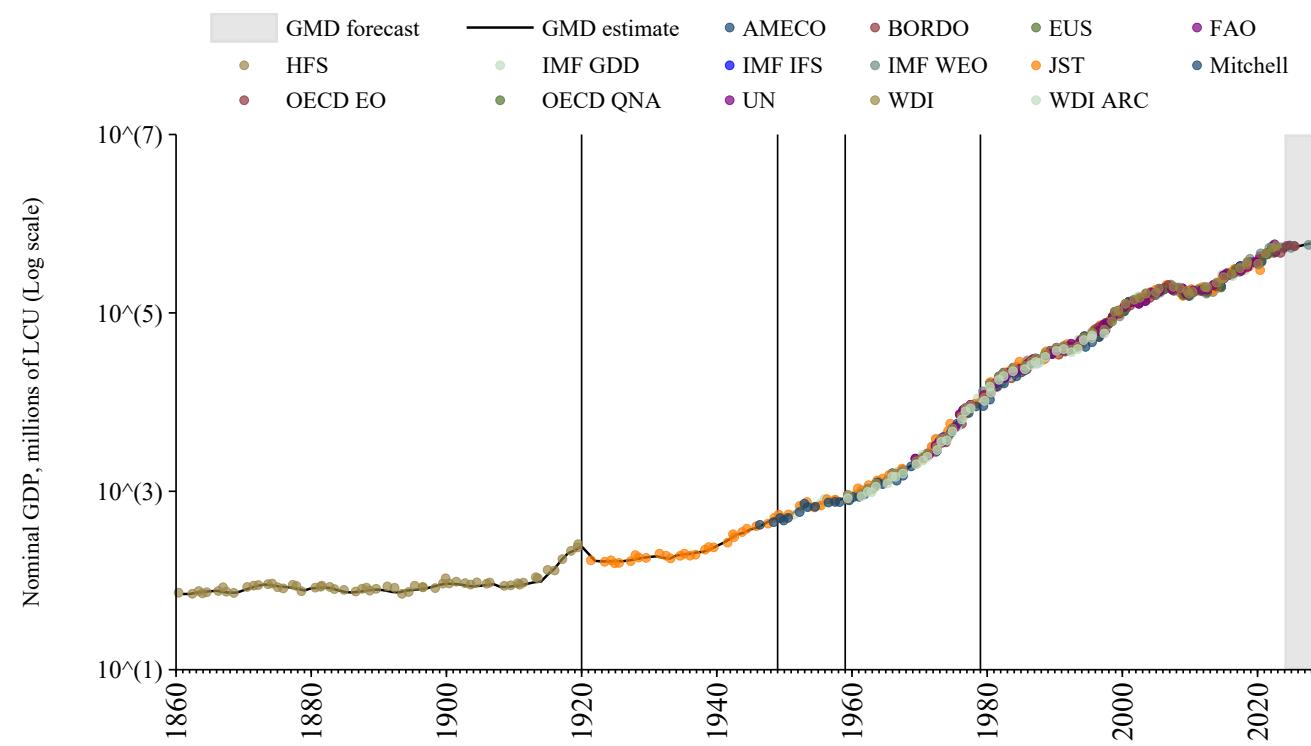
Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 91.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



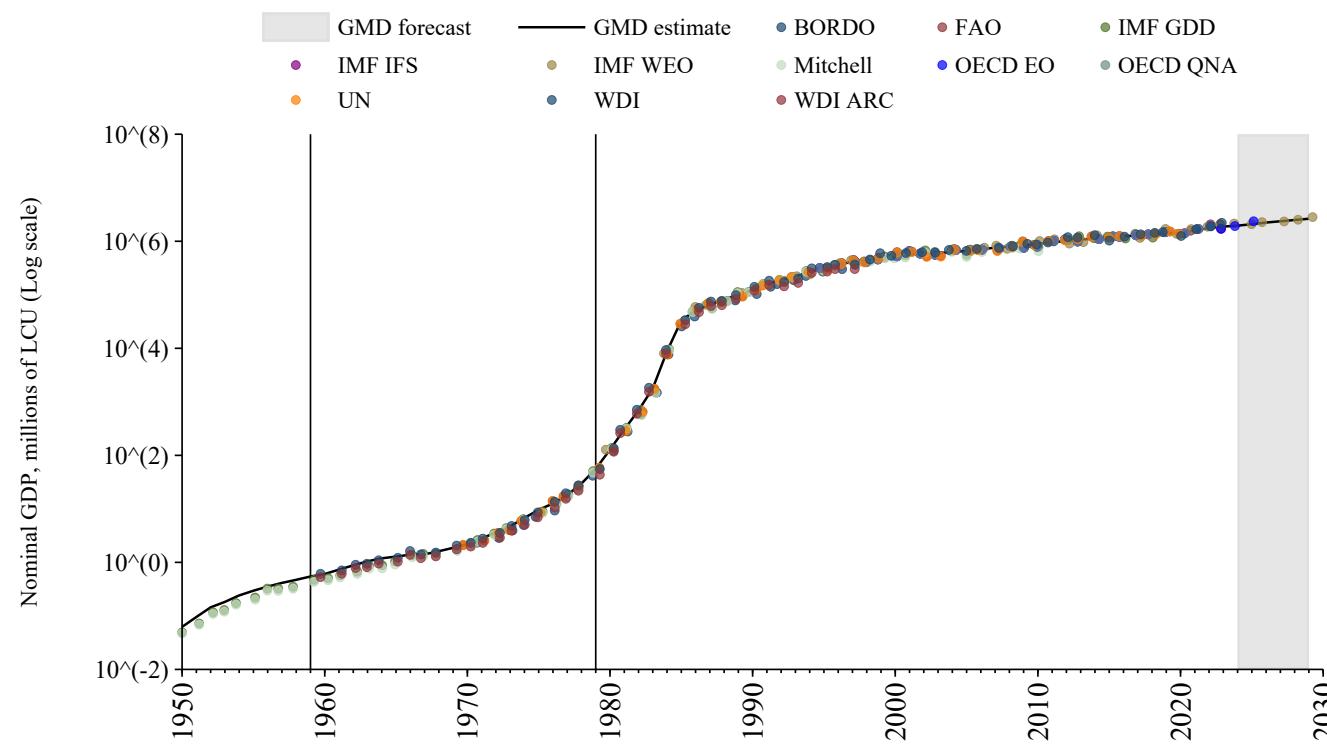
Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Schuler (2015)	1861 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = 96.8%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1921 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 98.4%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 97.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



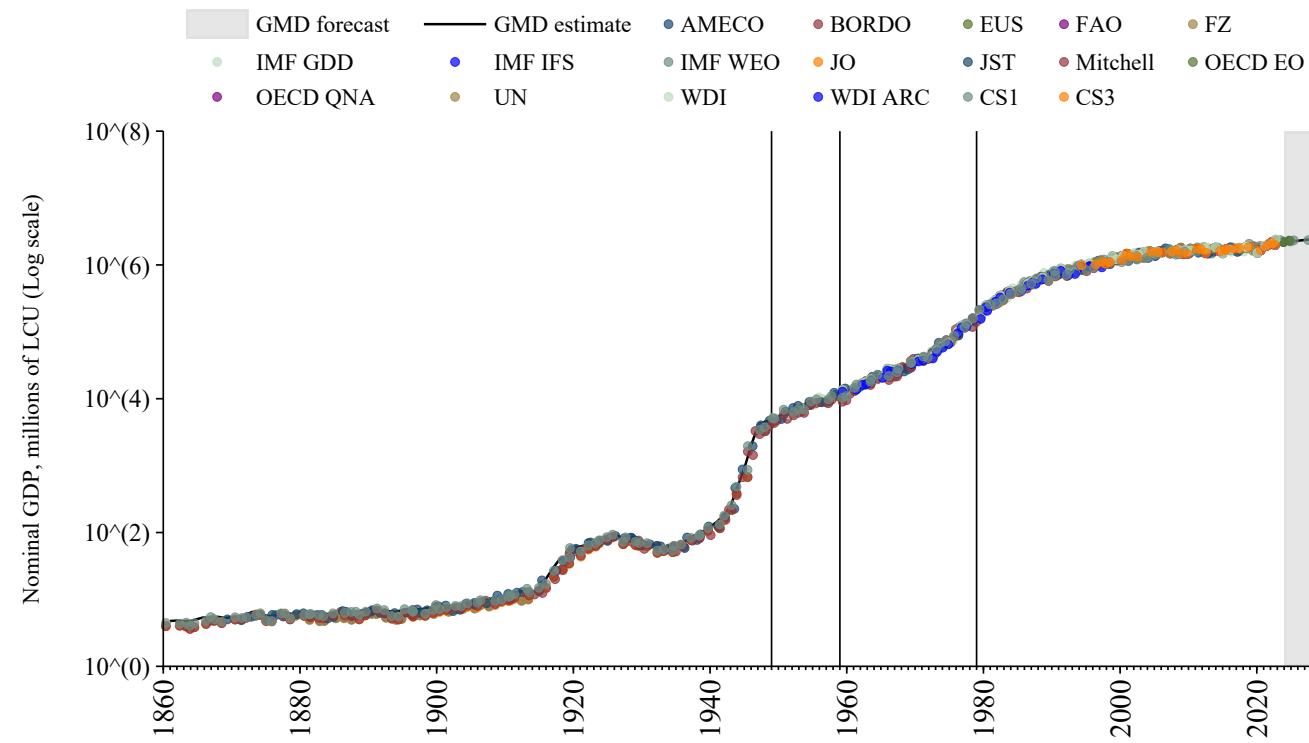
Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 126.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



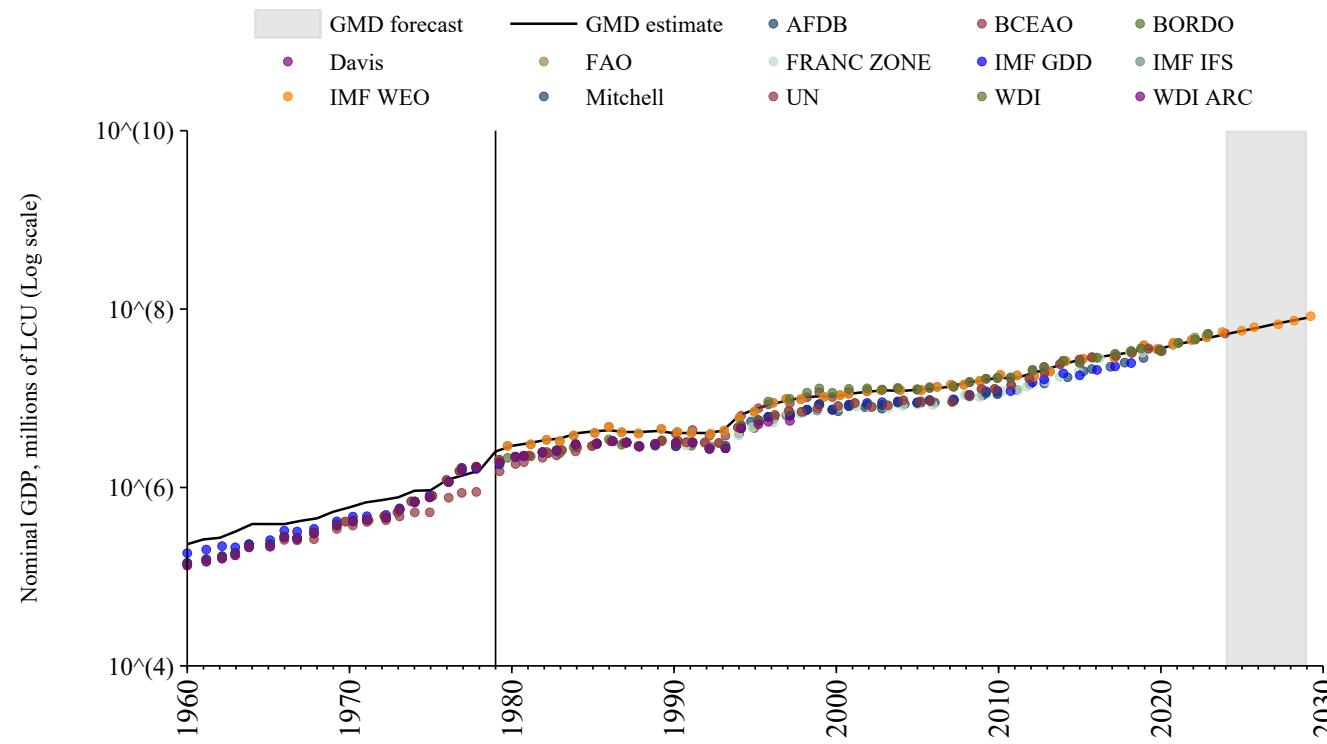
Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
Baffigi (2013)	1861 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 107.5%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



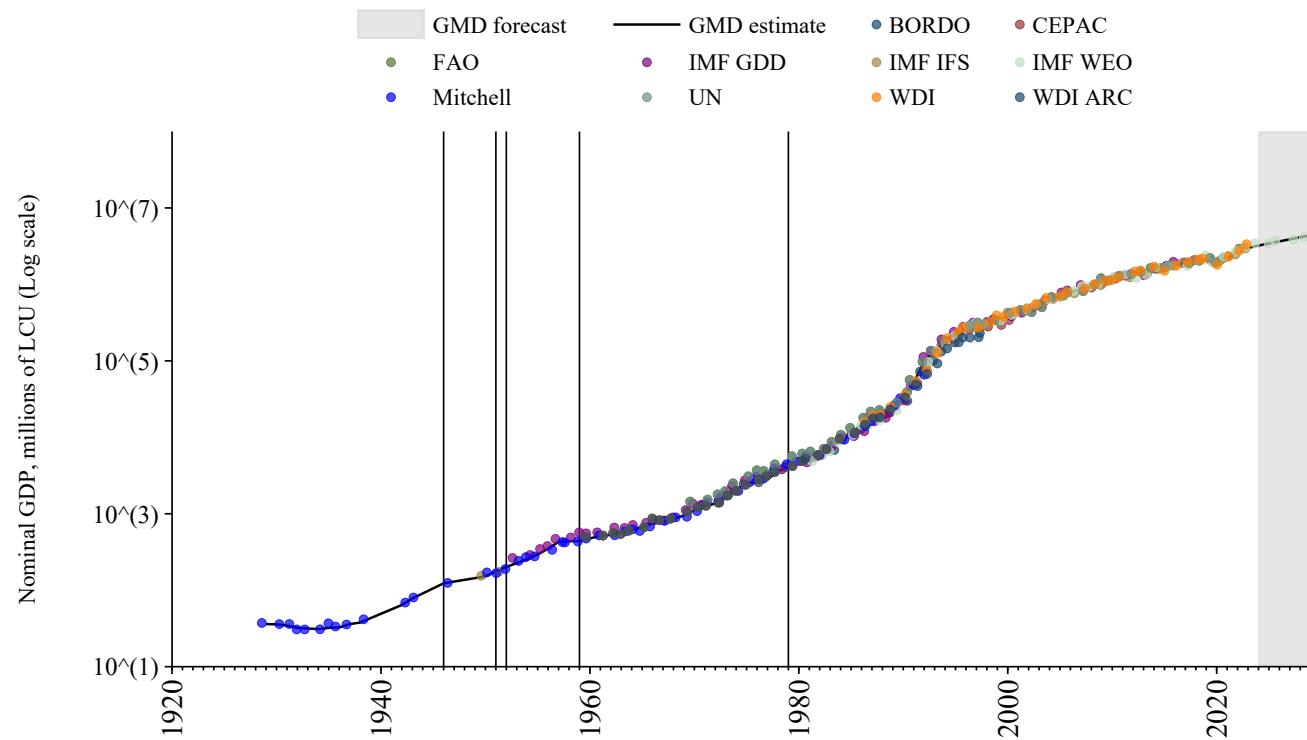
Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 164.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



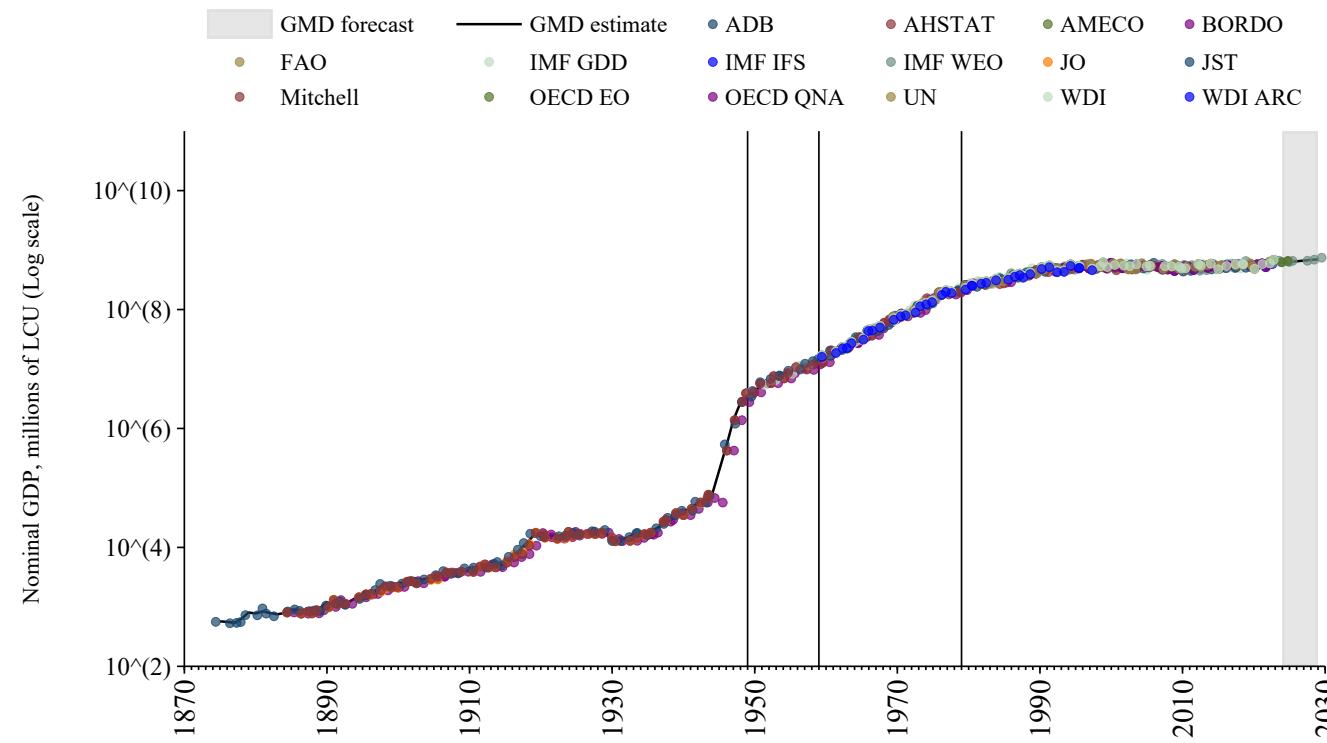
Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1929 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947: (ratio = 96.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1947 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 98.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953: (ratio = 98.1%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1953 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 85.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



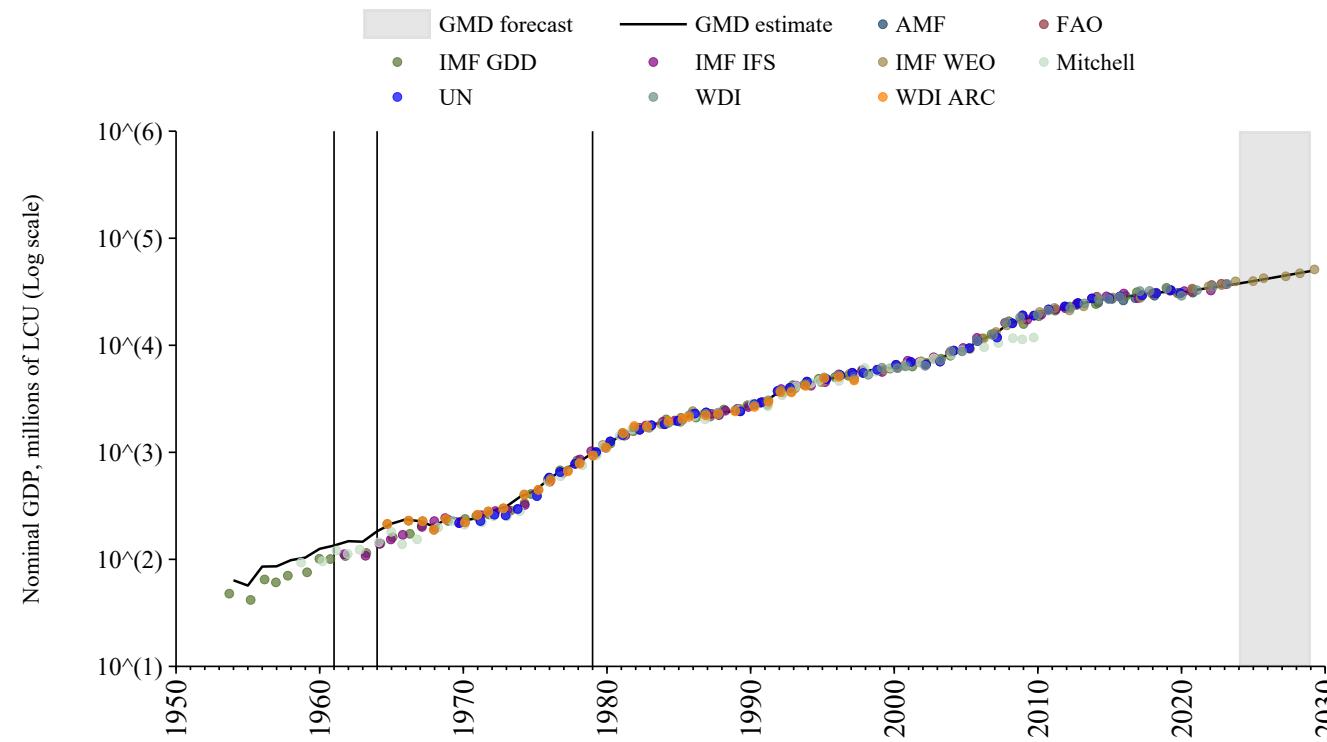
Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1875 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.6%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



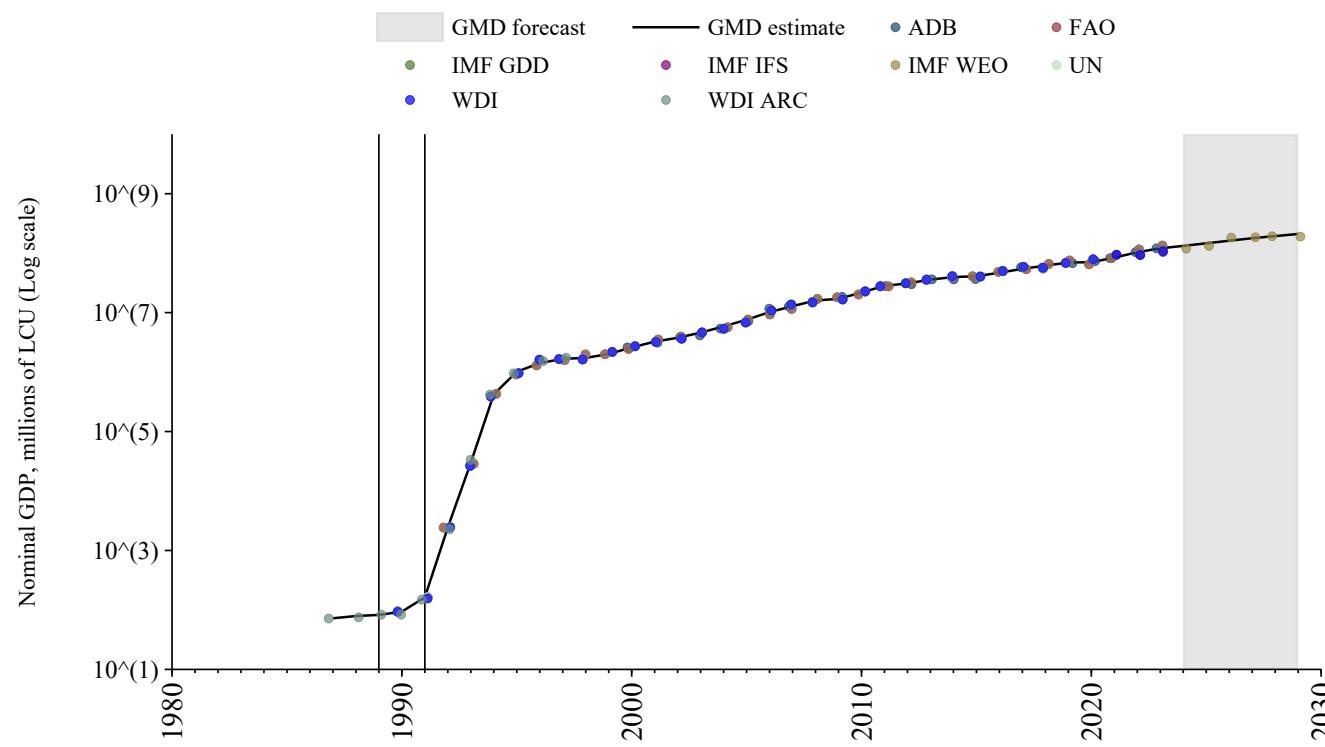
Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1954 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962: (ratio = 133.2%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1962 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 132.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



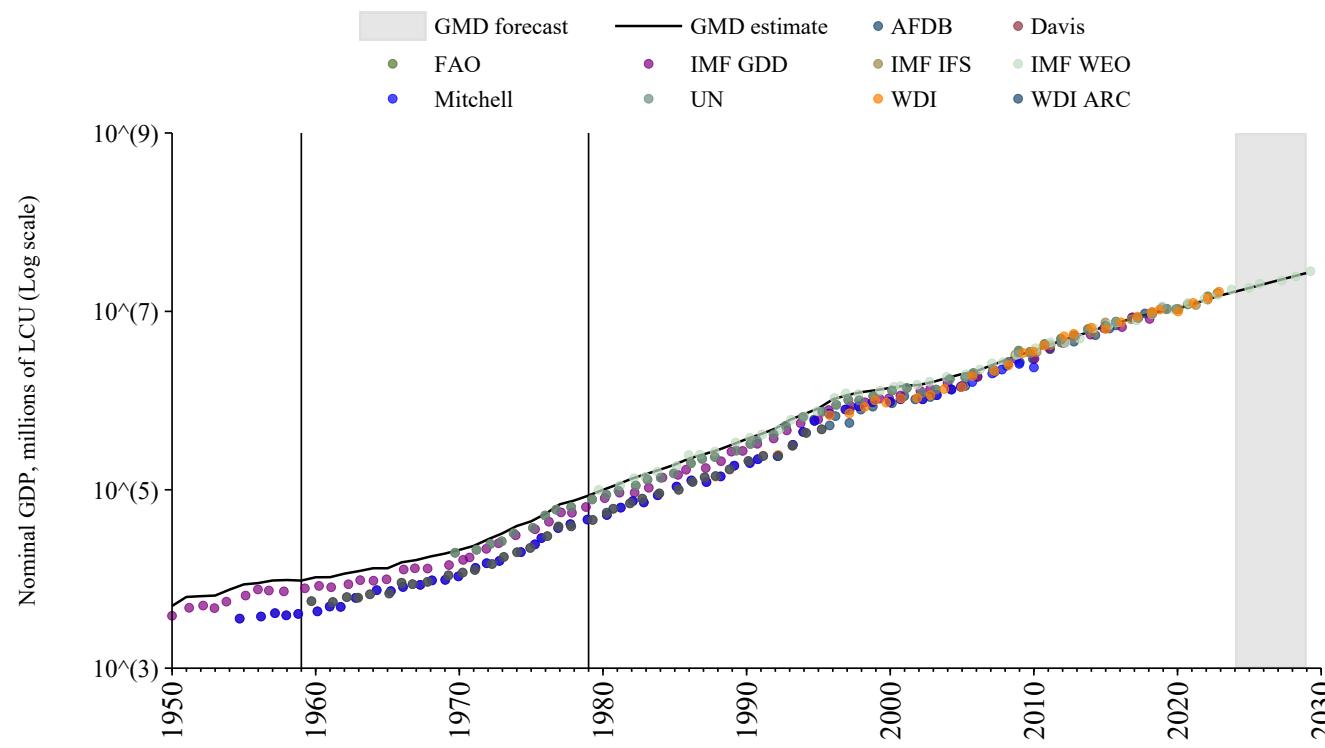
Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 101%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 101%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



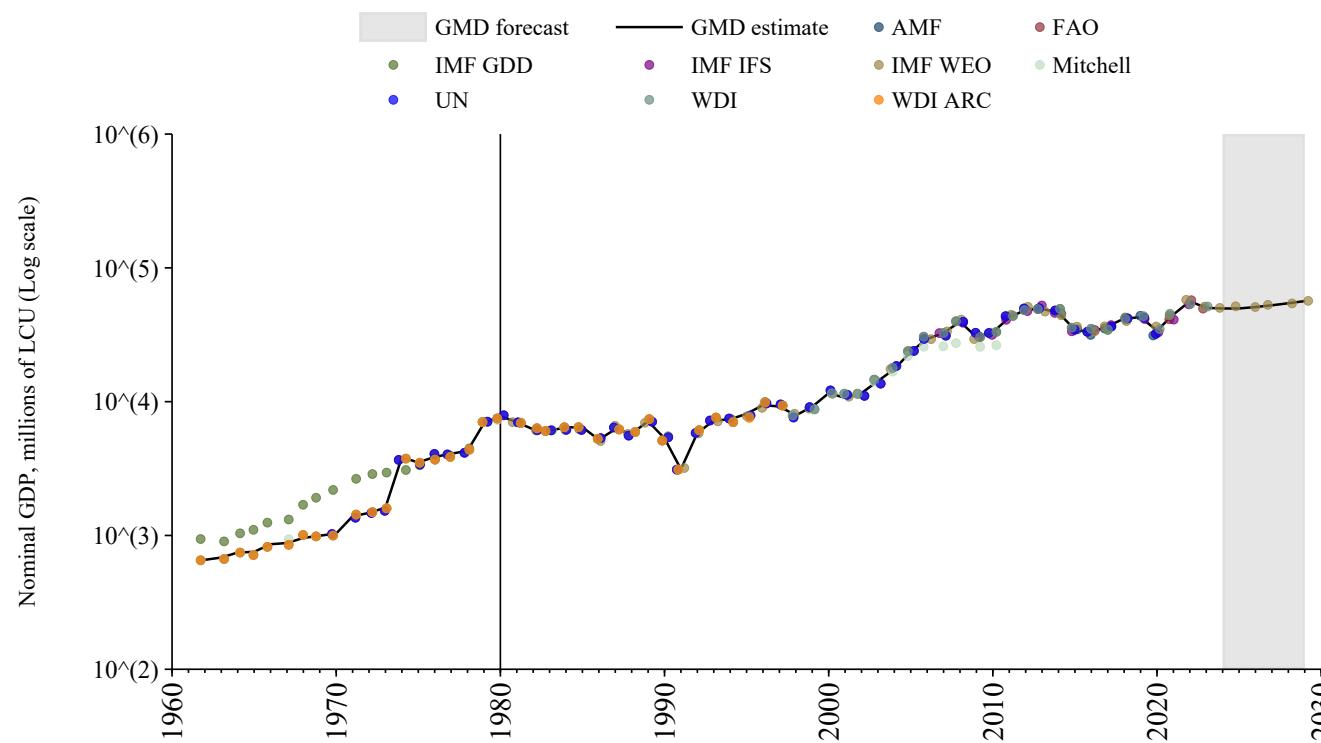
Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 128.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 185.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



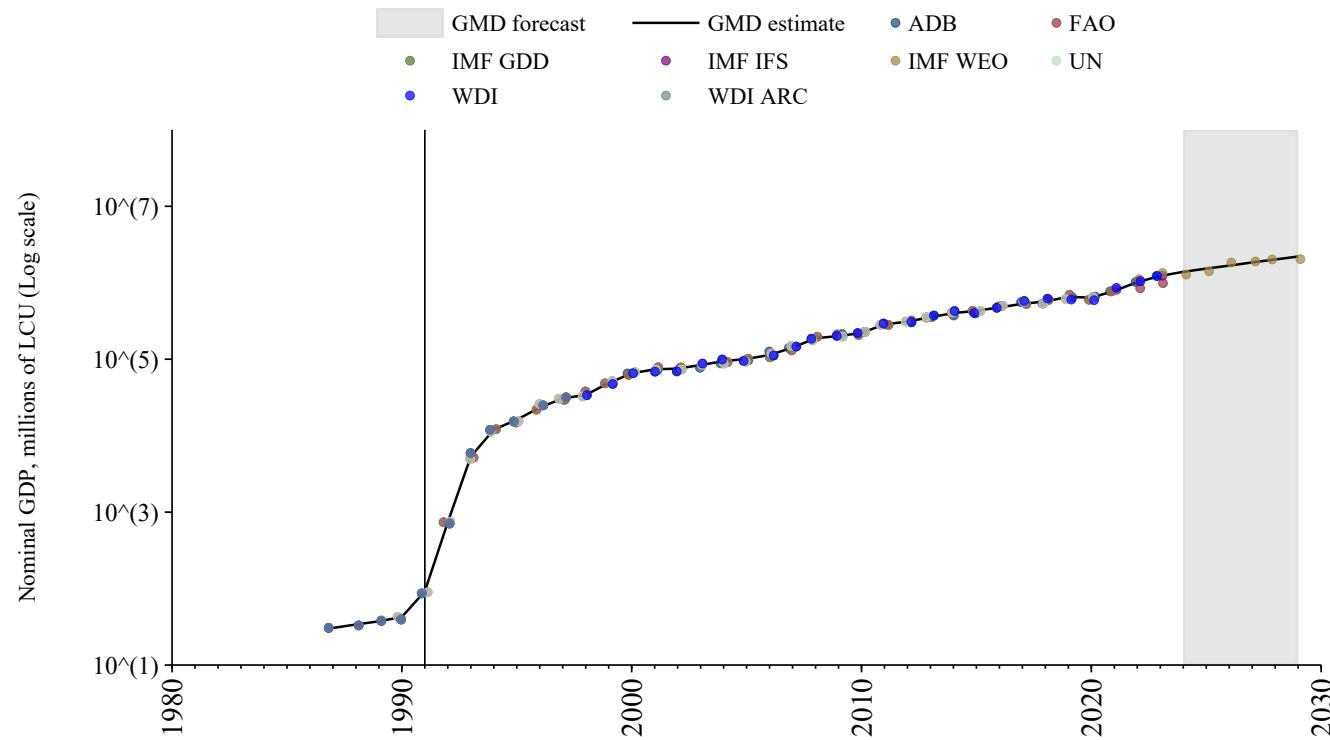
Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1962 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981: (ratio = 100.8%).
WEO (2024)	1981 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



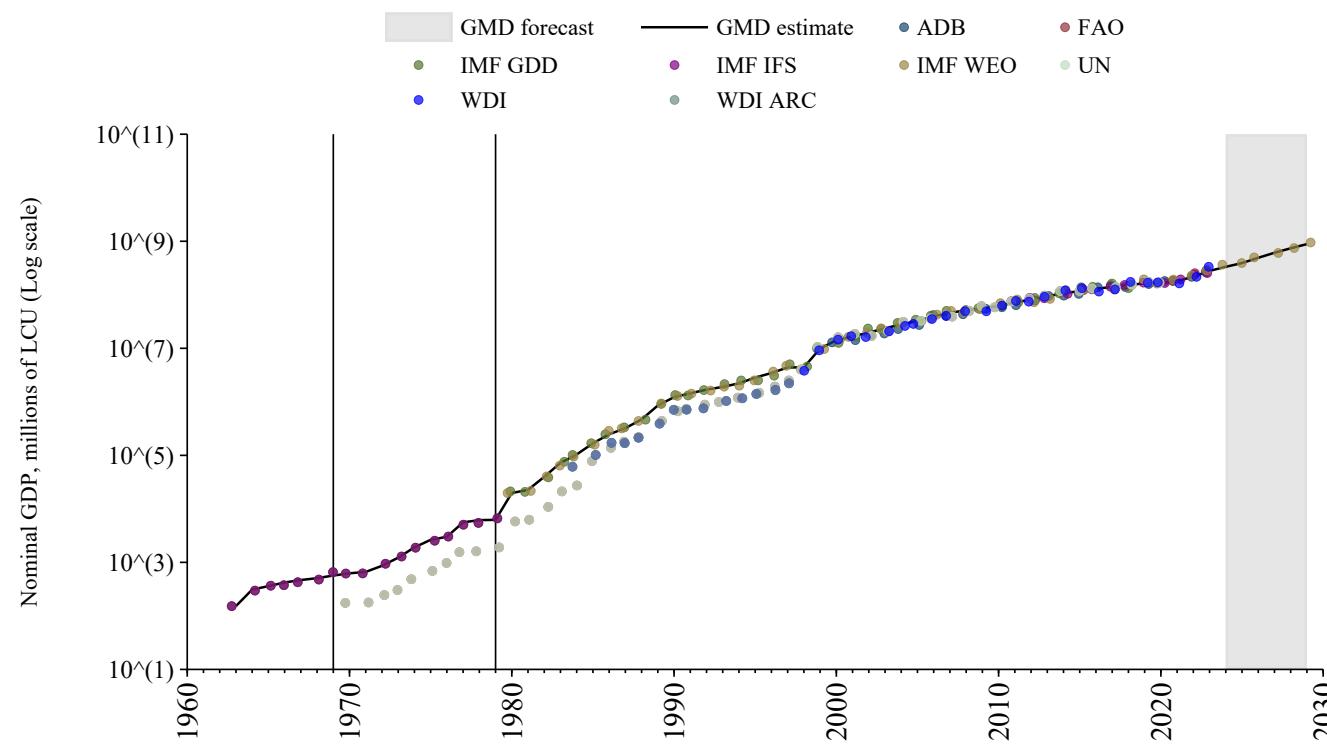
Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1987 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 99.6%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



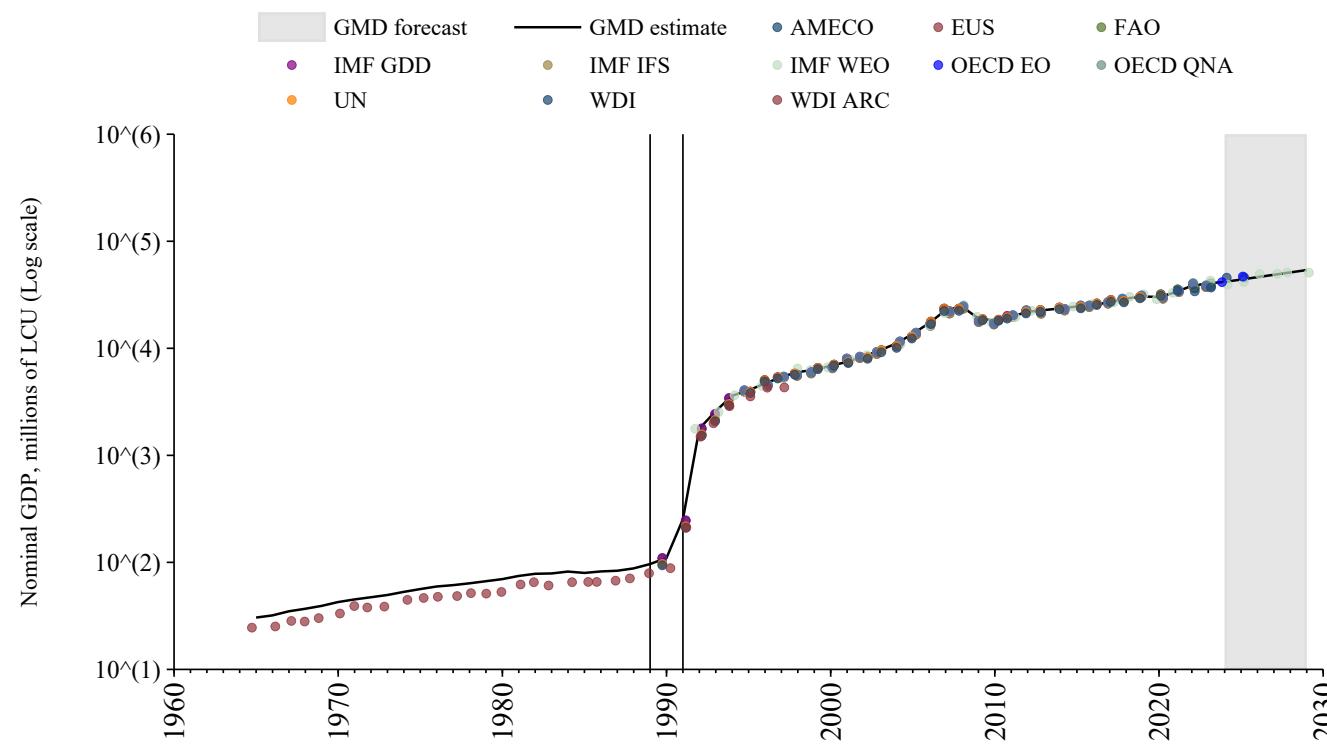
Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 357.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



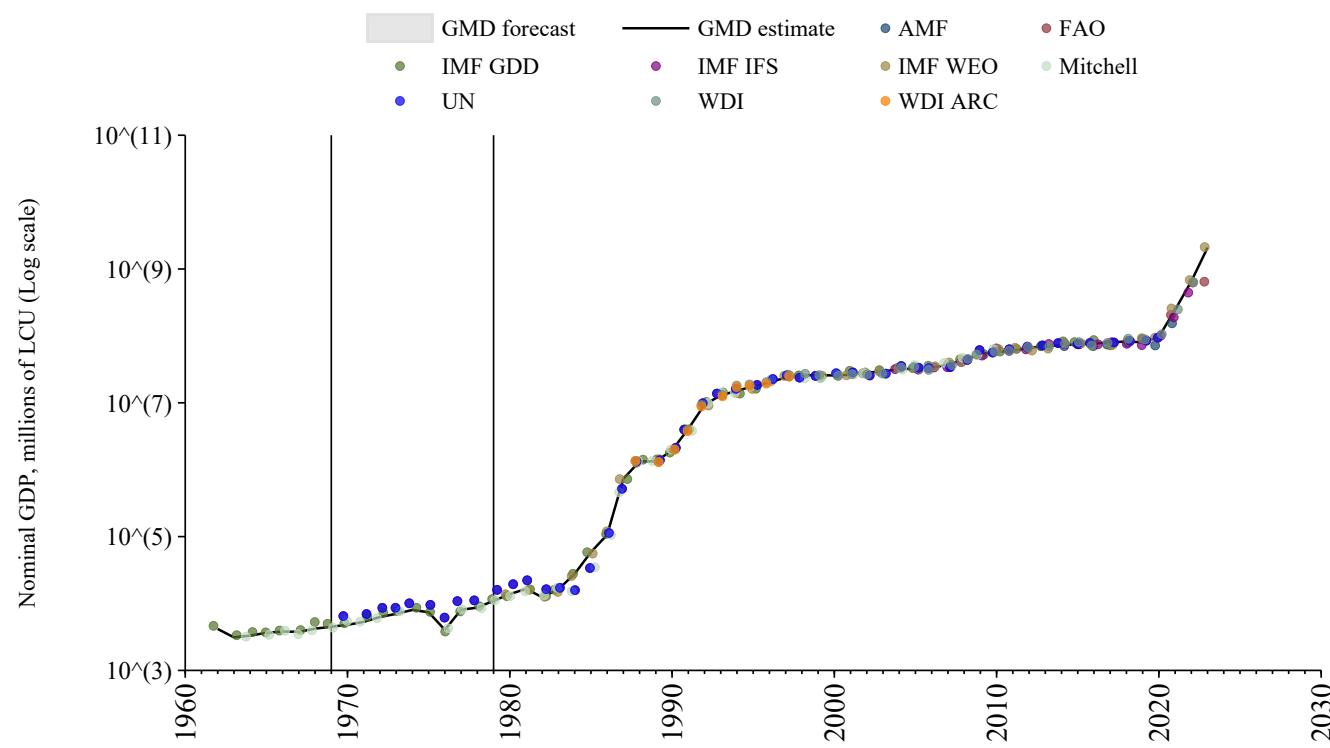
Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1965 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 124.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 117.5%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



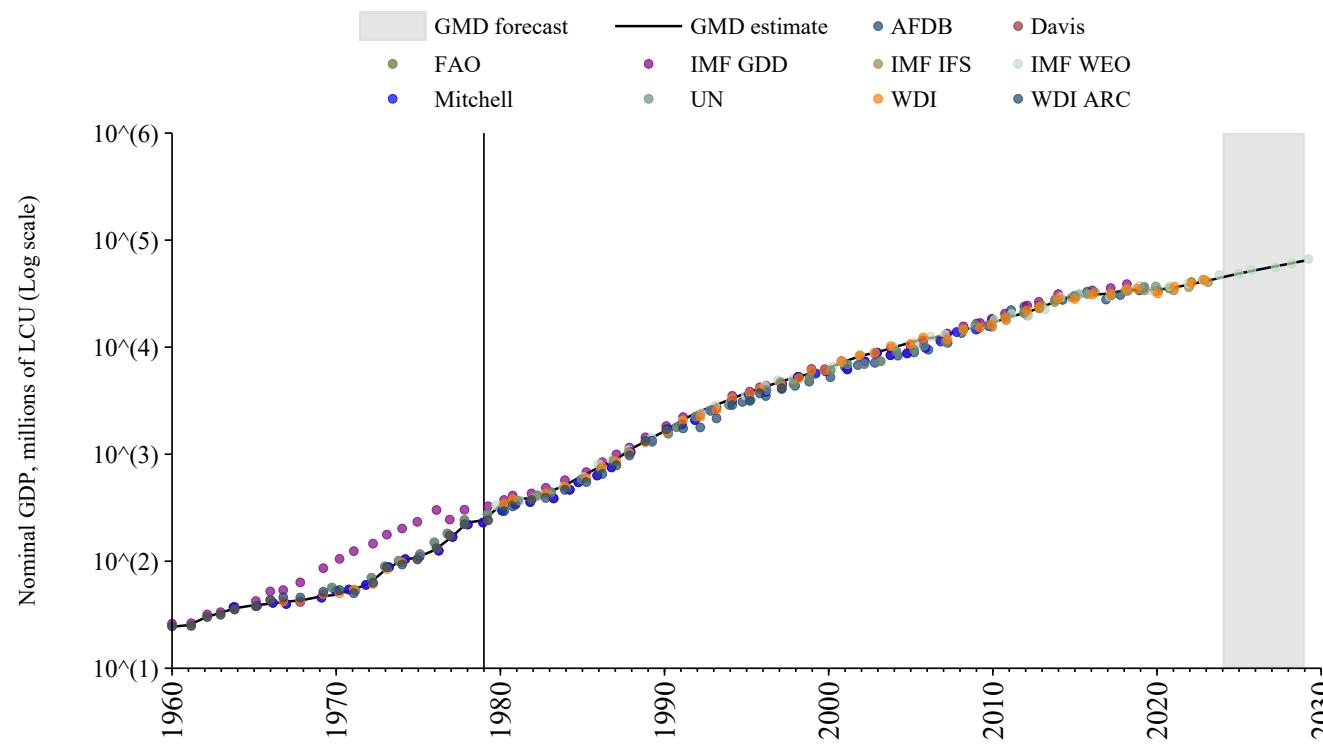
Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 89.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 73.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



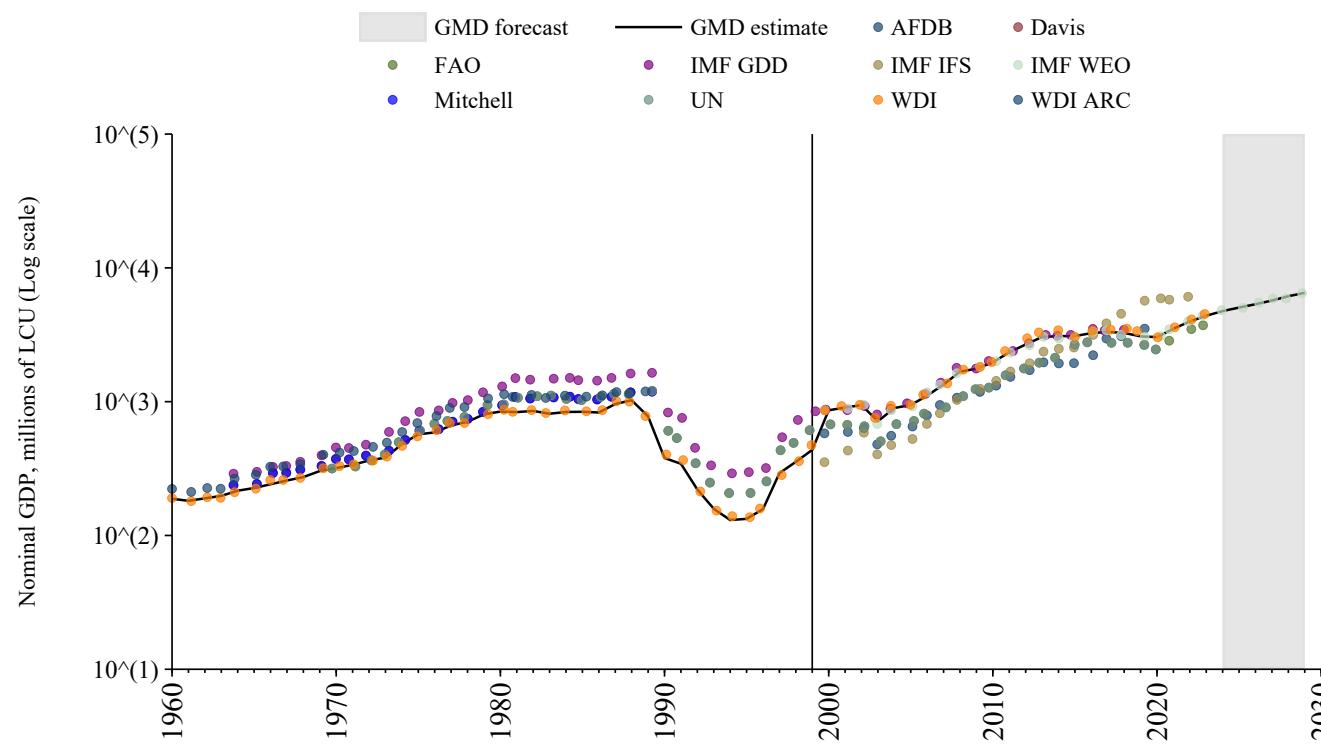
Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



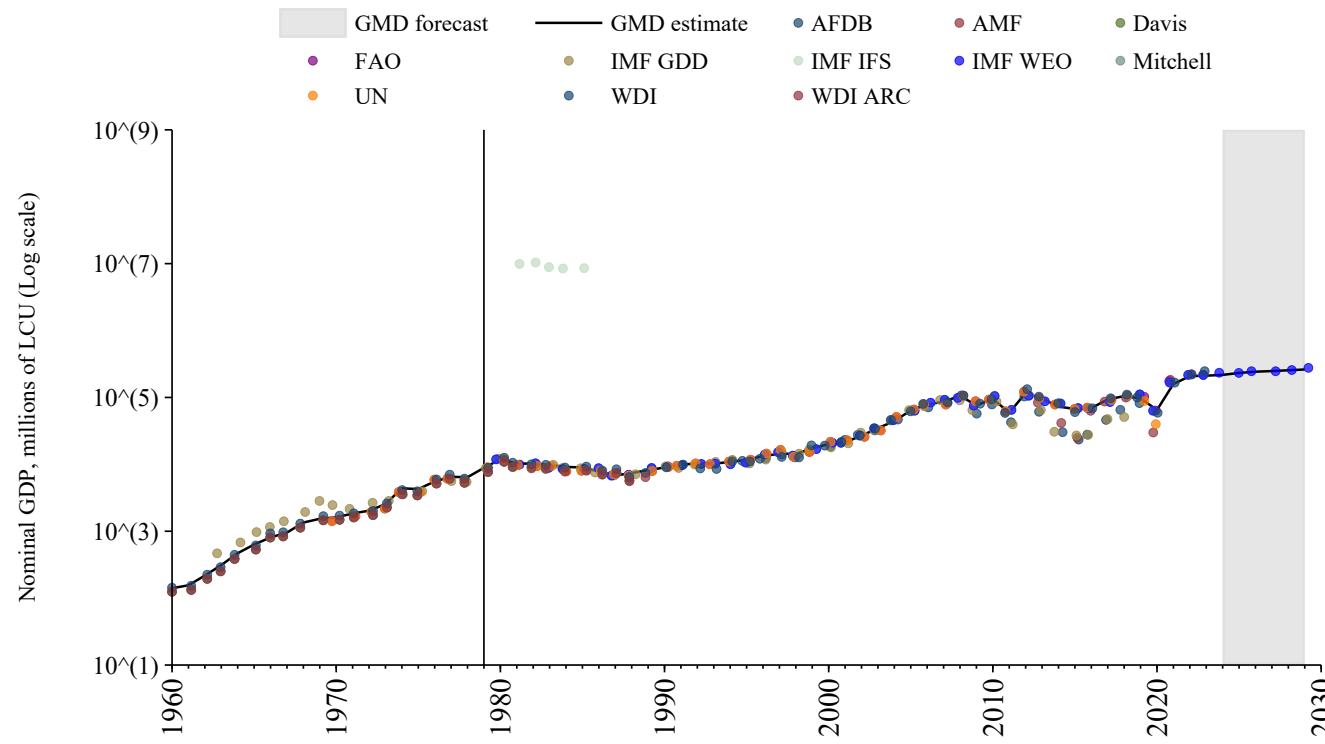
Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 98.7%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



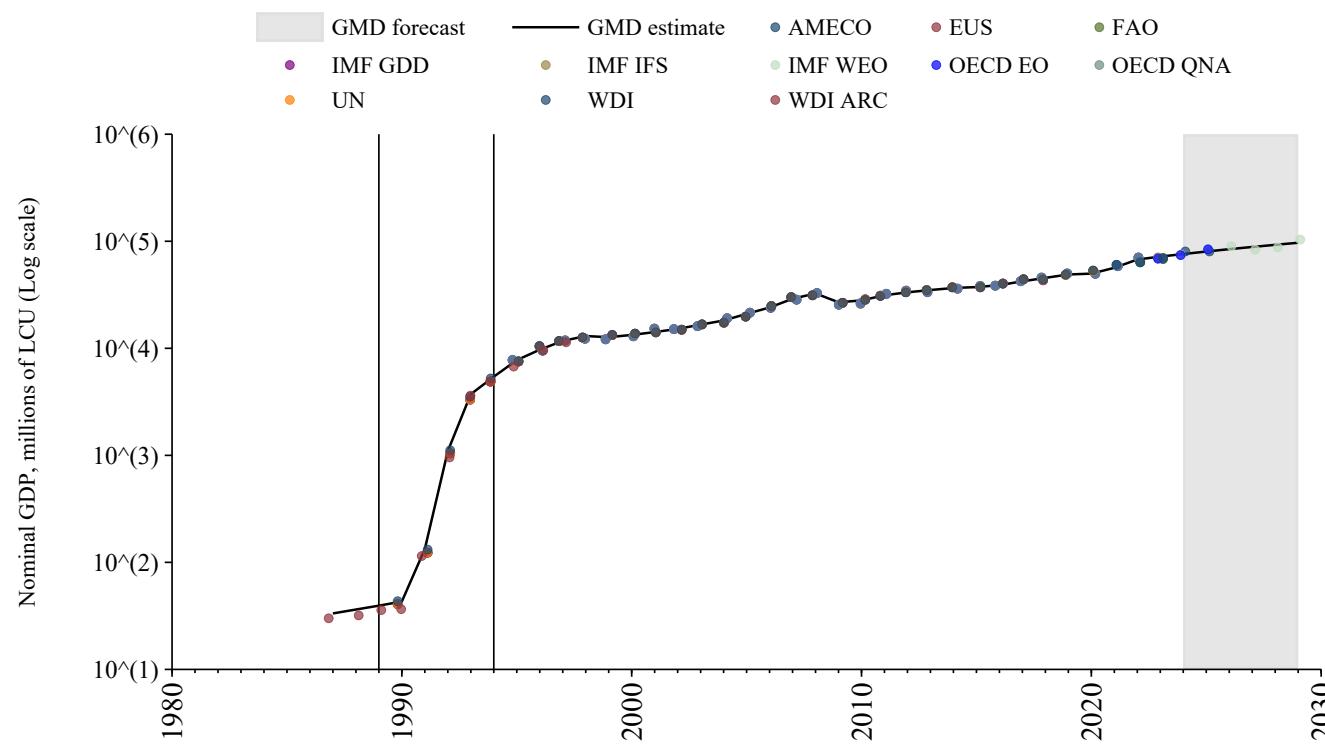
Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



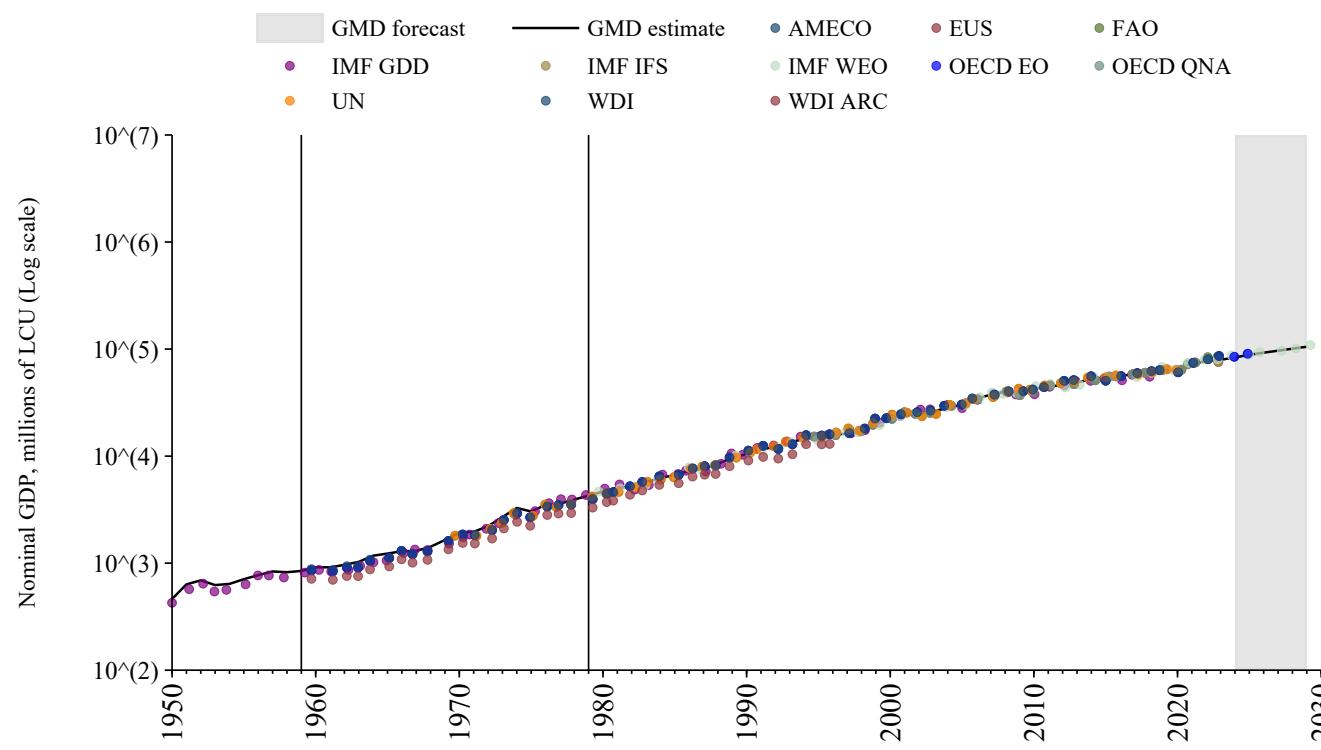
Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 111%).
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.2%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



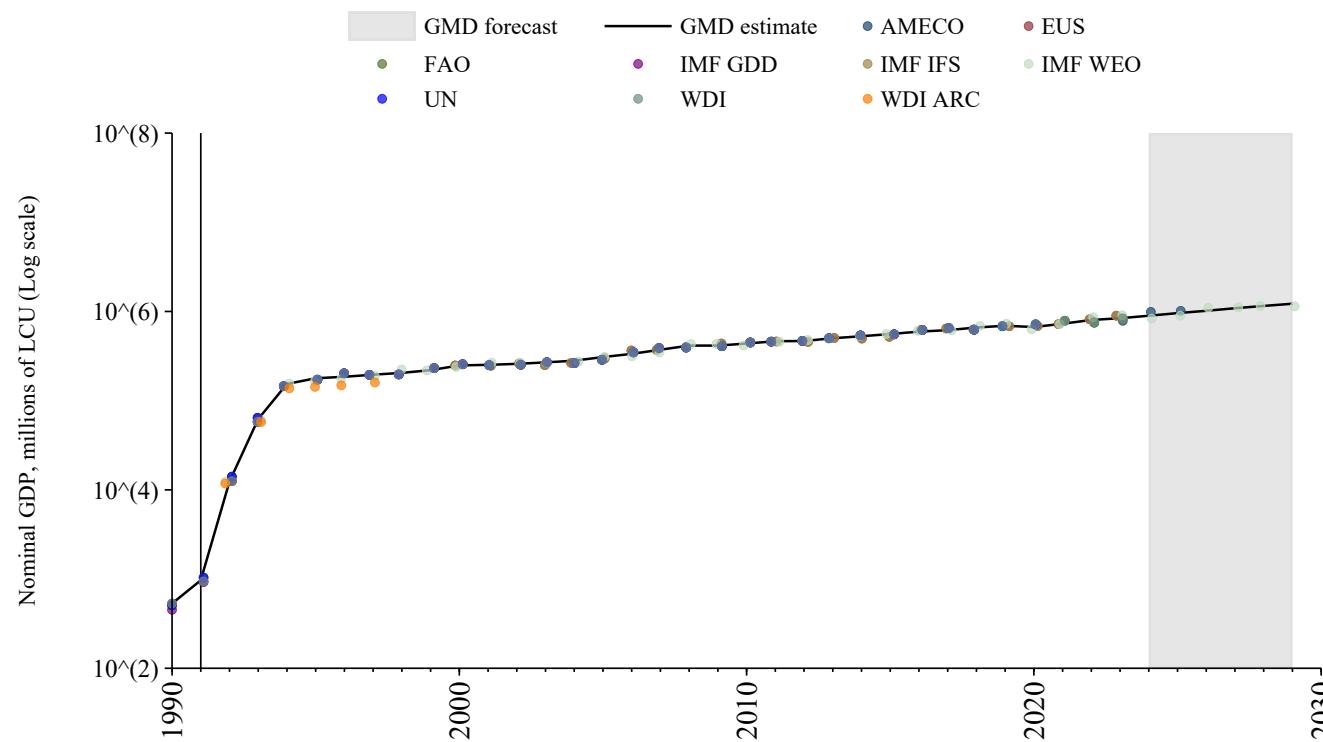
Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 108.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 106.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



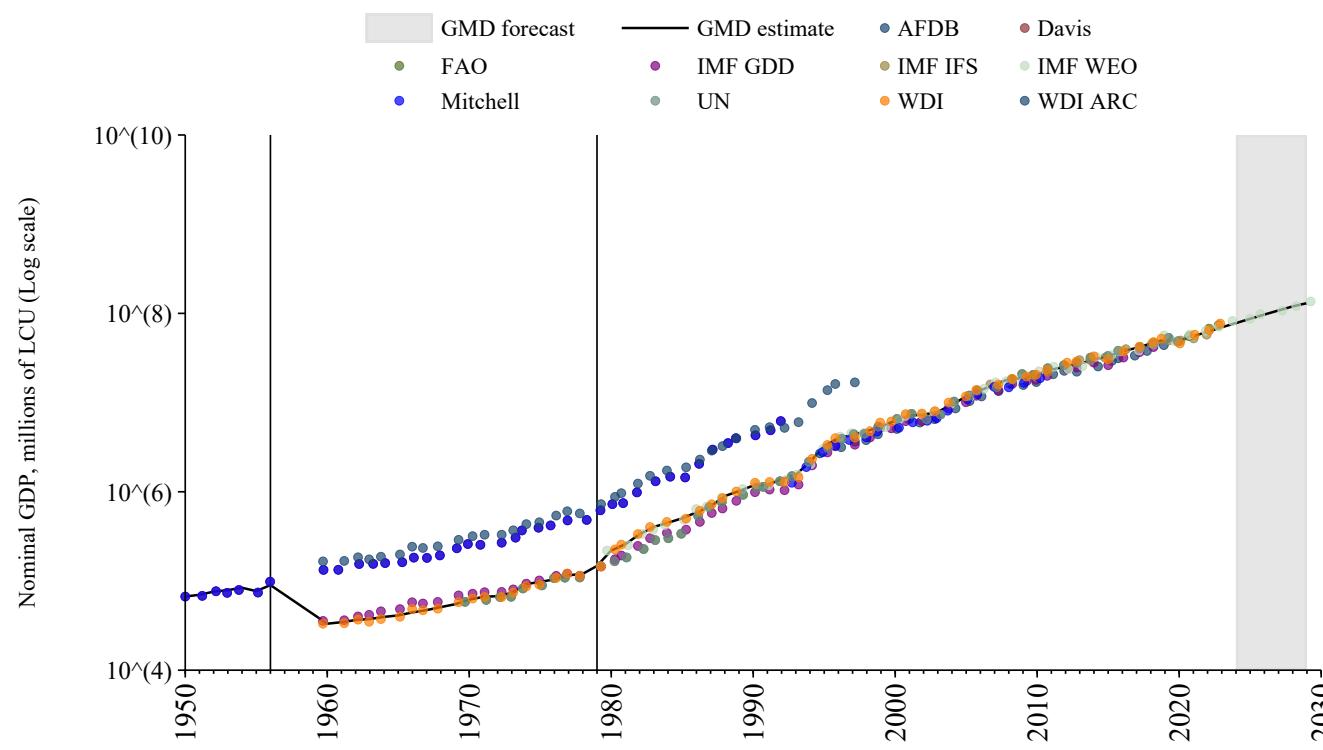
Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



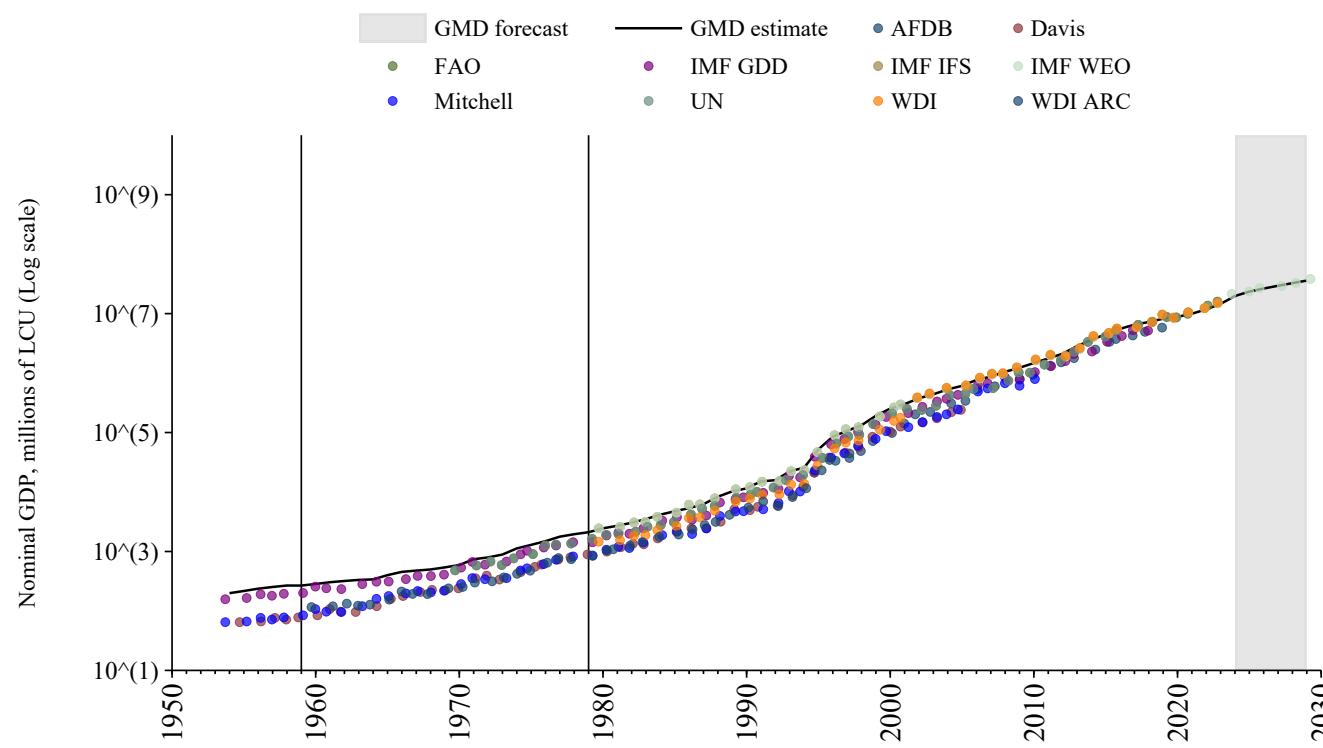
Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
World Bank (2024)	1957 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



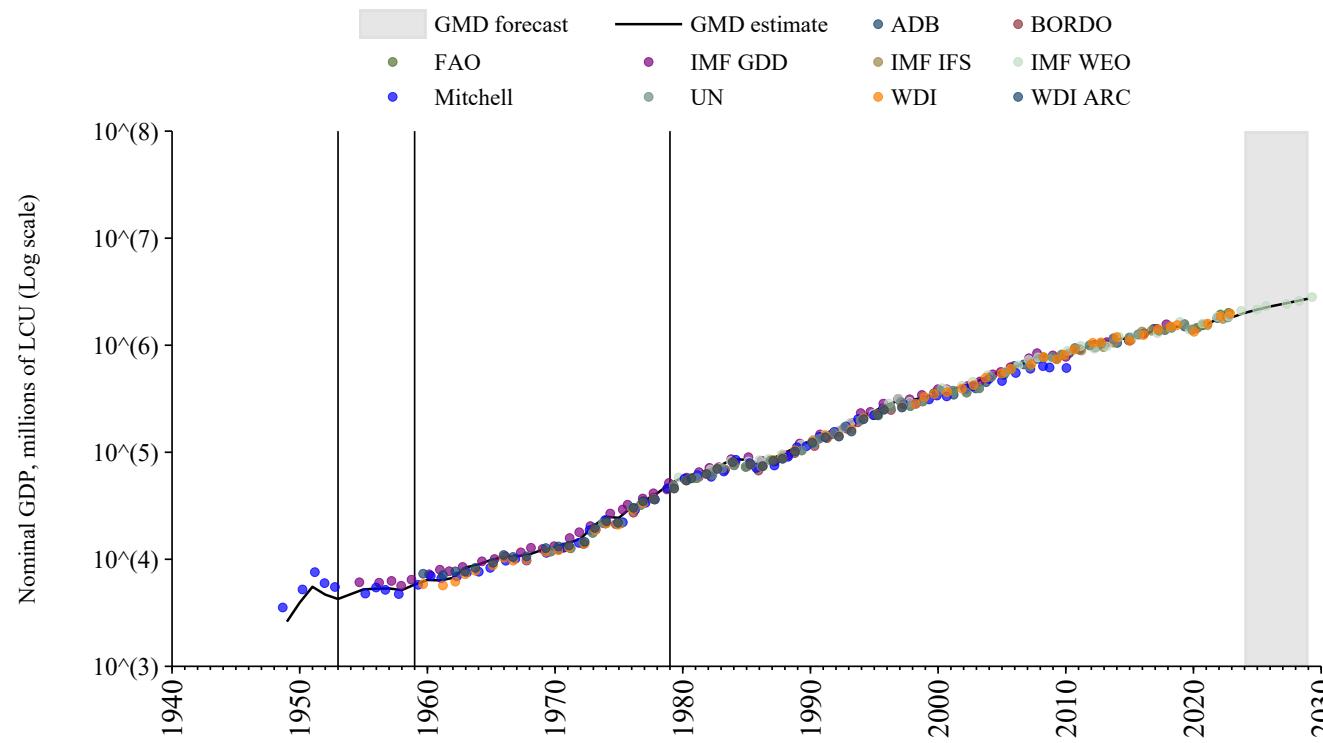
Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1954 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 126.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 244.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



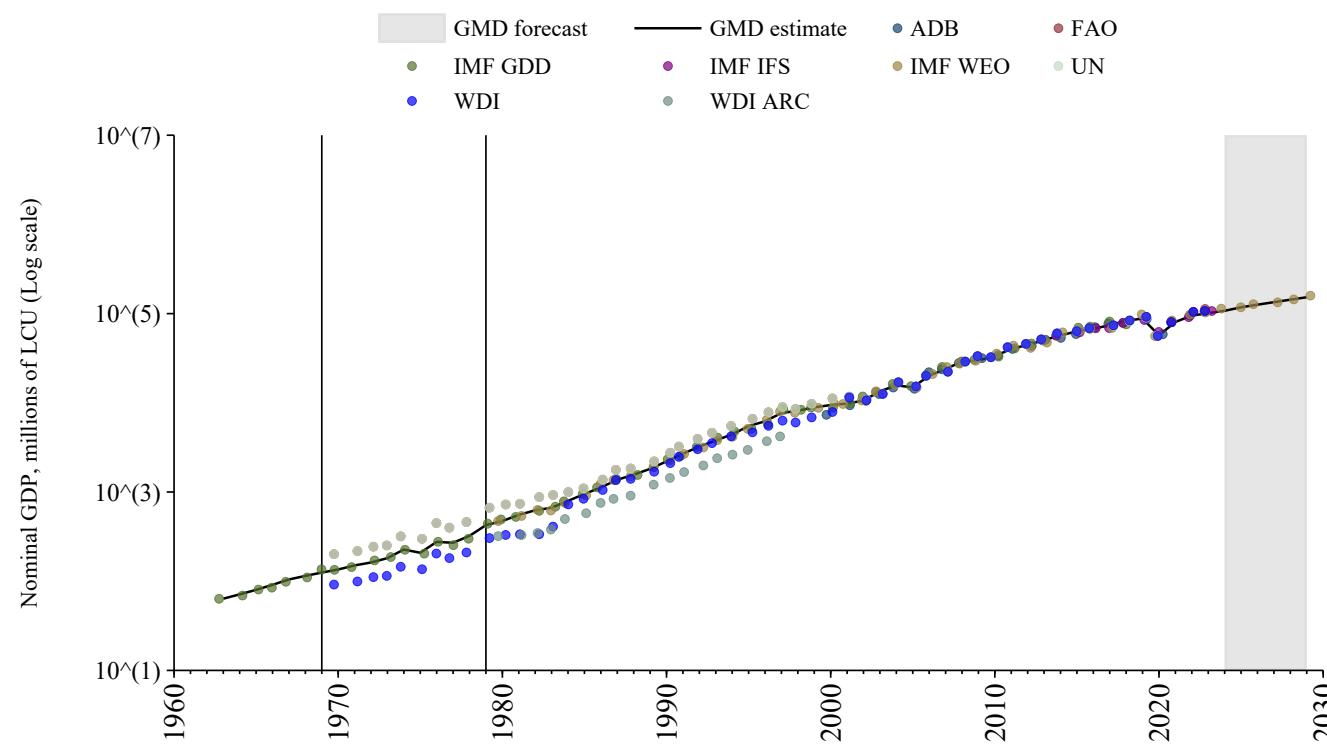
Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1949 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954: (ratio = 73.7%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1954 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 85.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 109.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



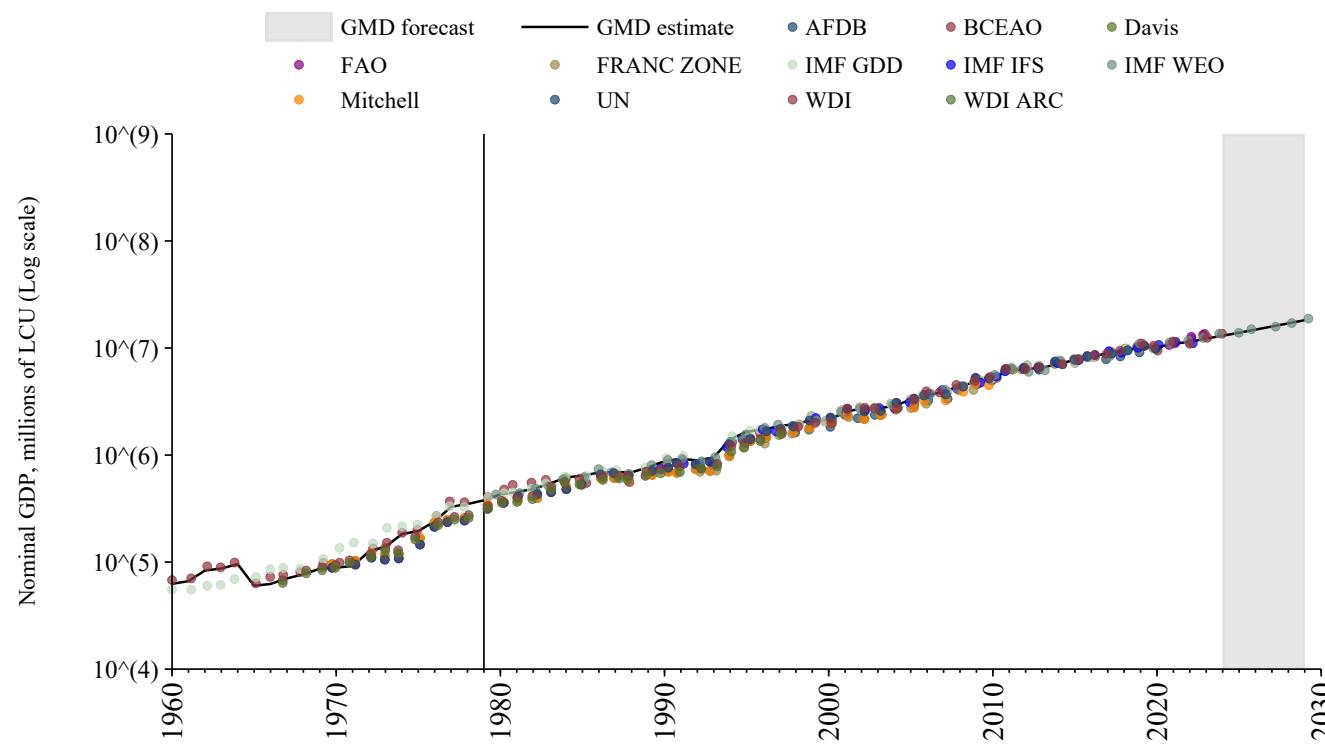
Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 147.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



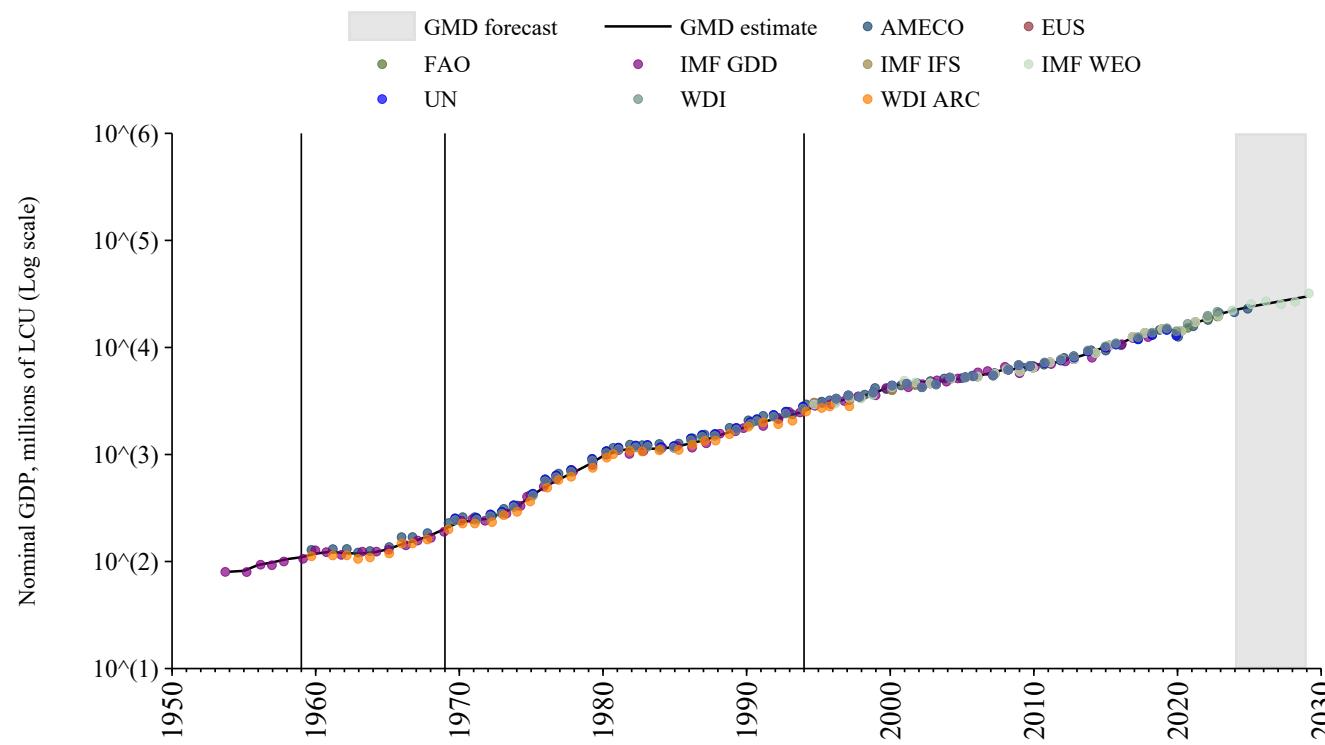
Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 92.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



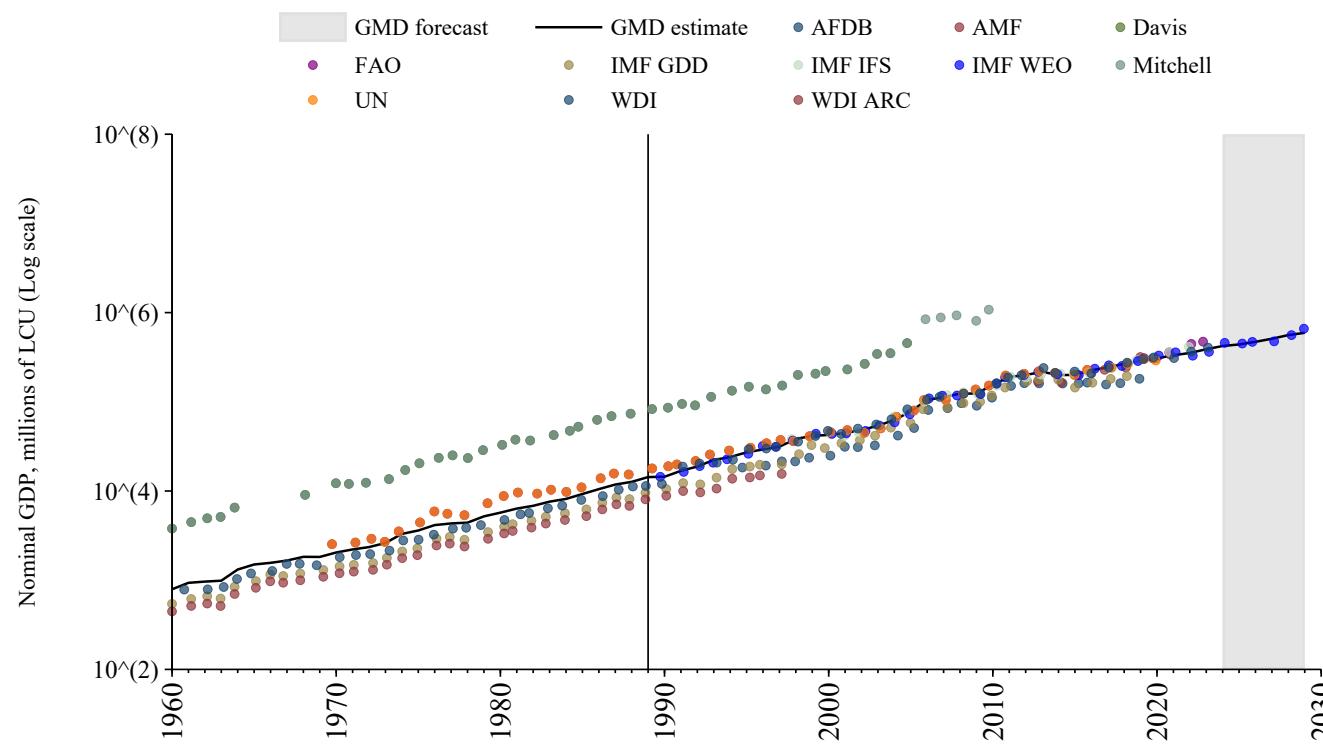
Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1954 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 105.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 96.1%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



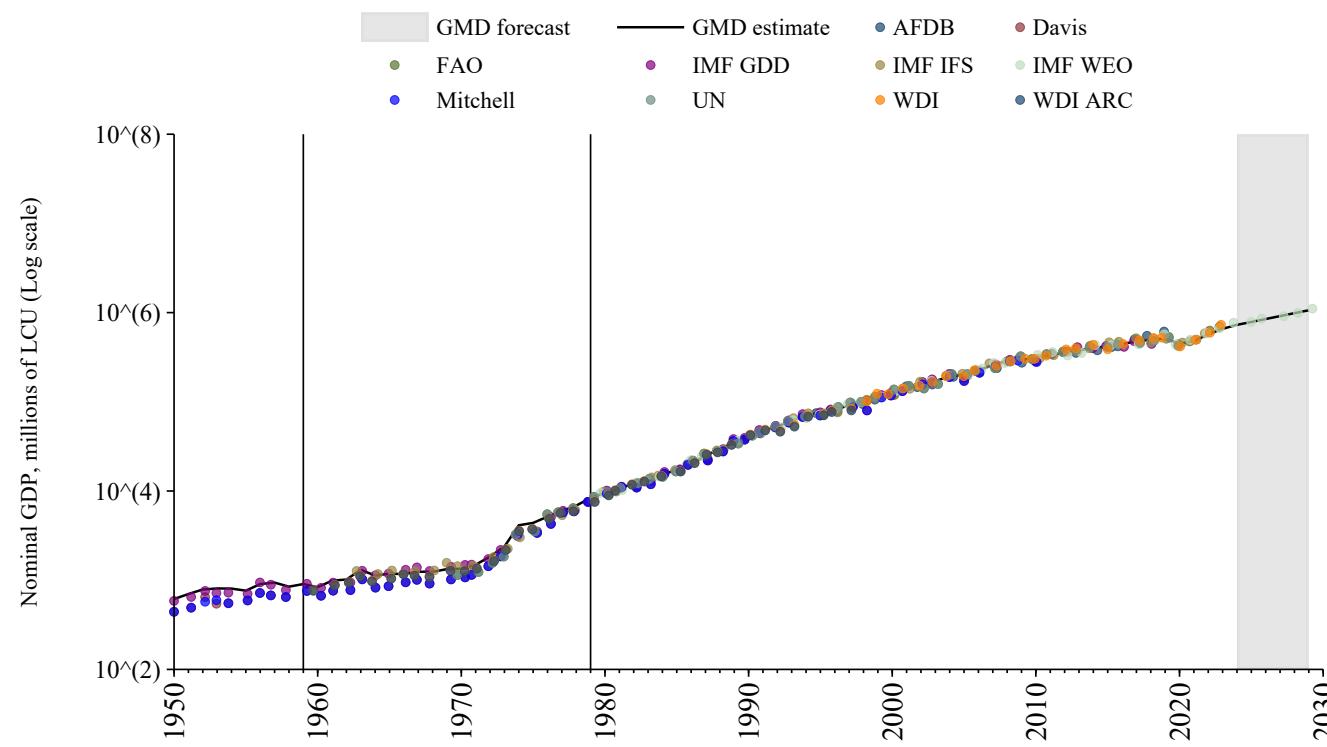
Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 176.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 119%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



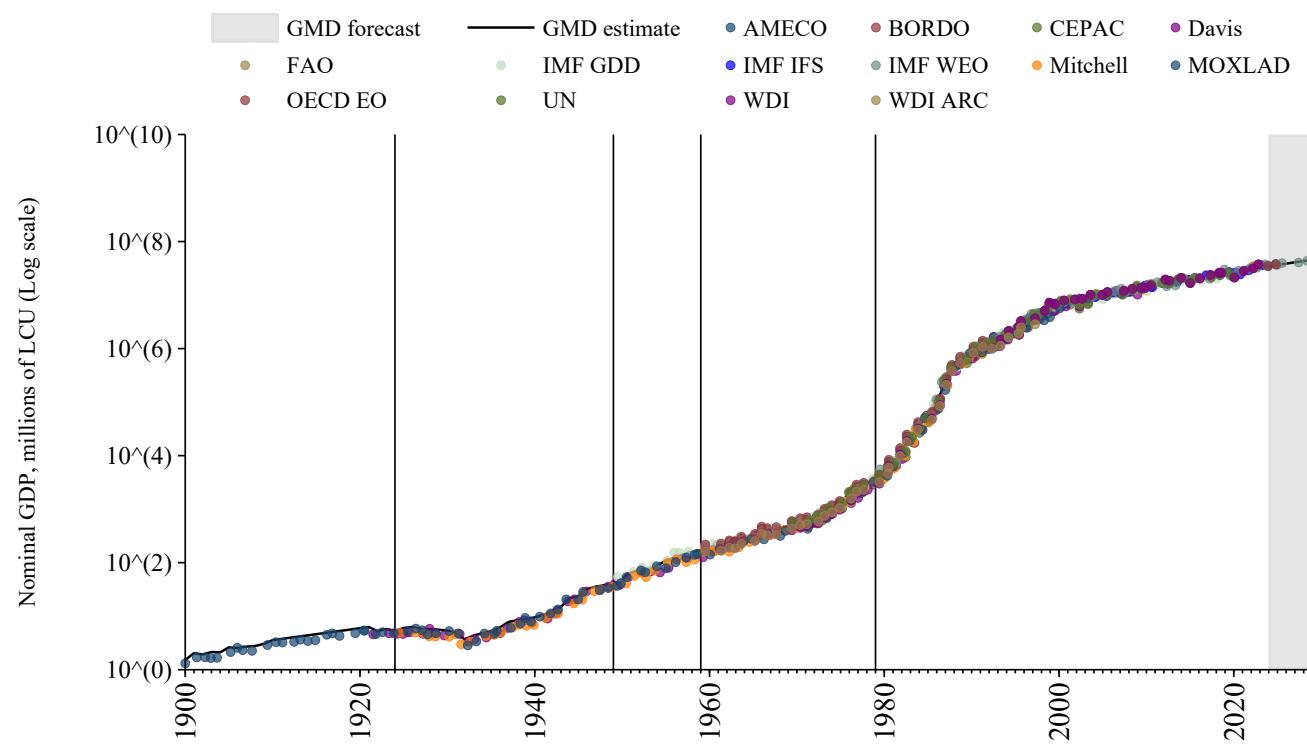
Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 108.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



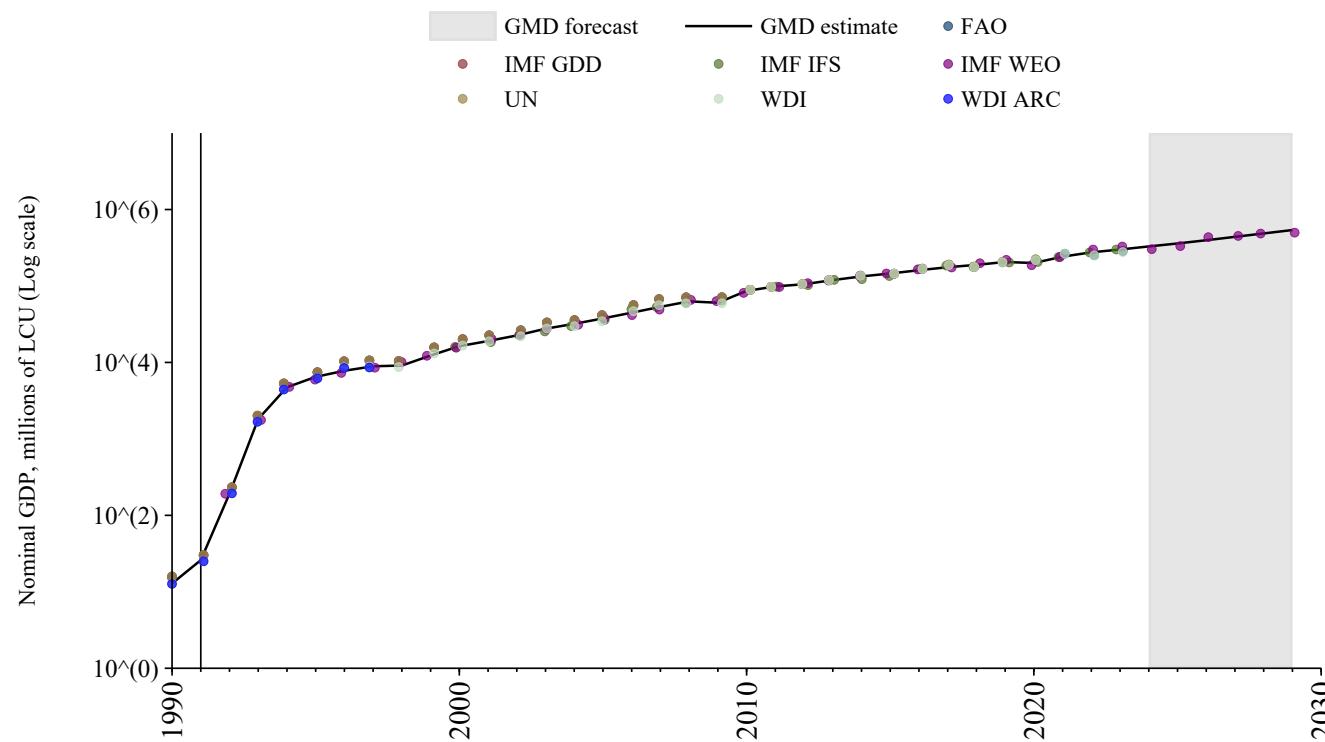
Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1900 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925: (ratio = 115.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1925 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 122.2%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 92.7%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 89.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



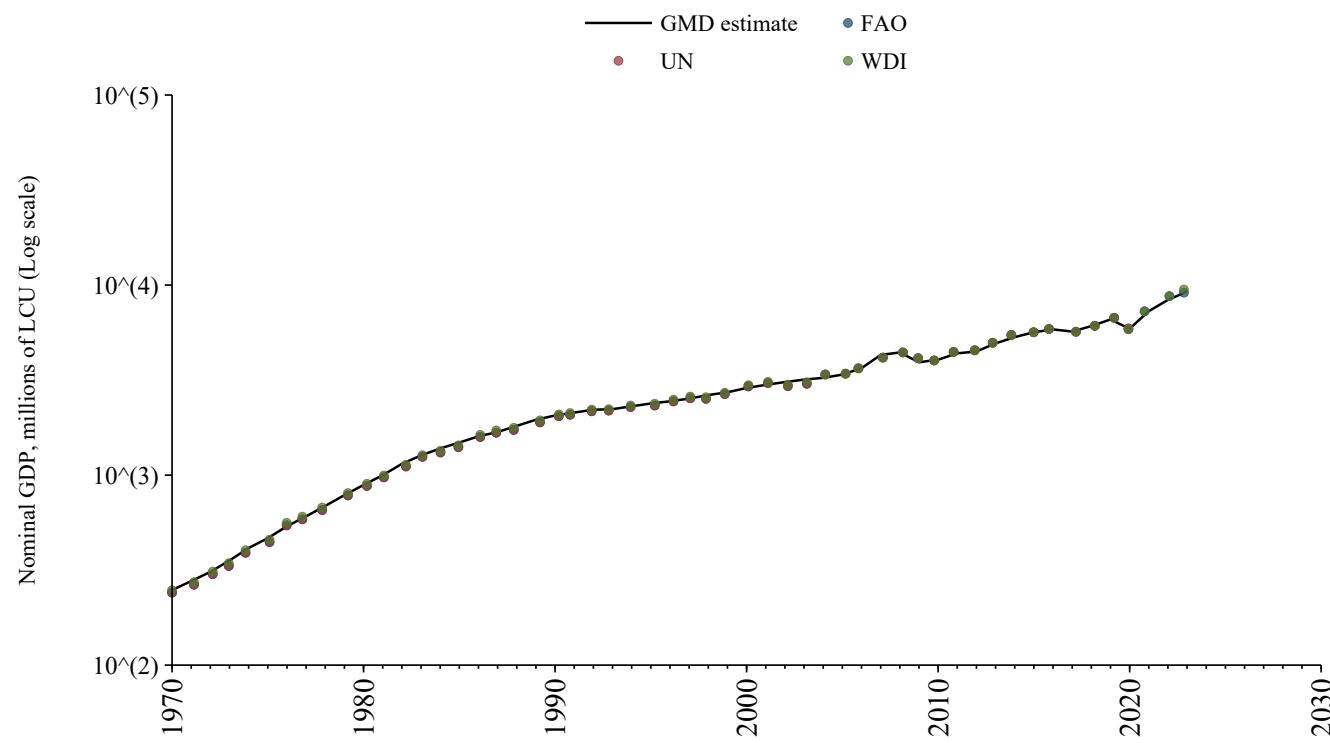
Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 100.1%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



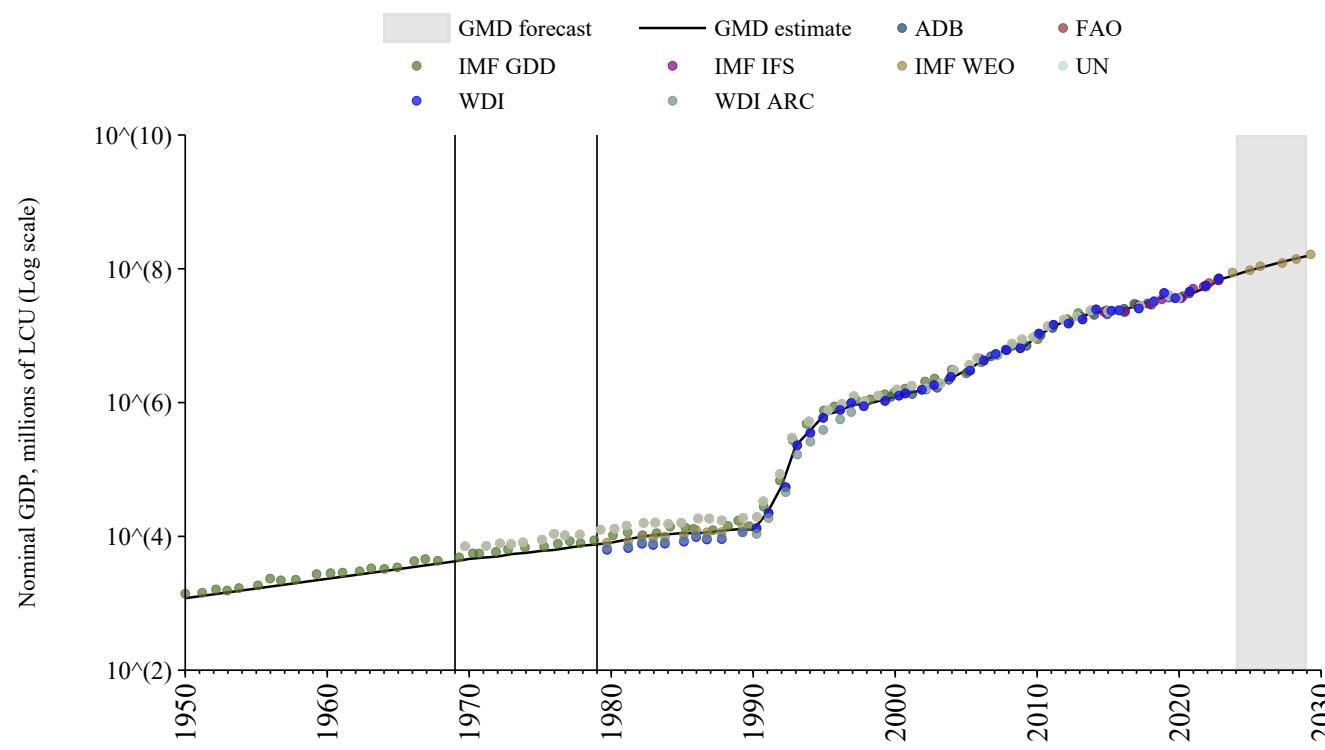
Monaco

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



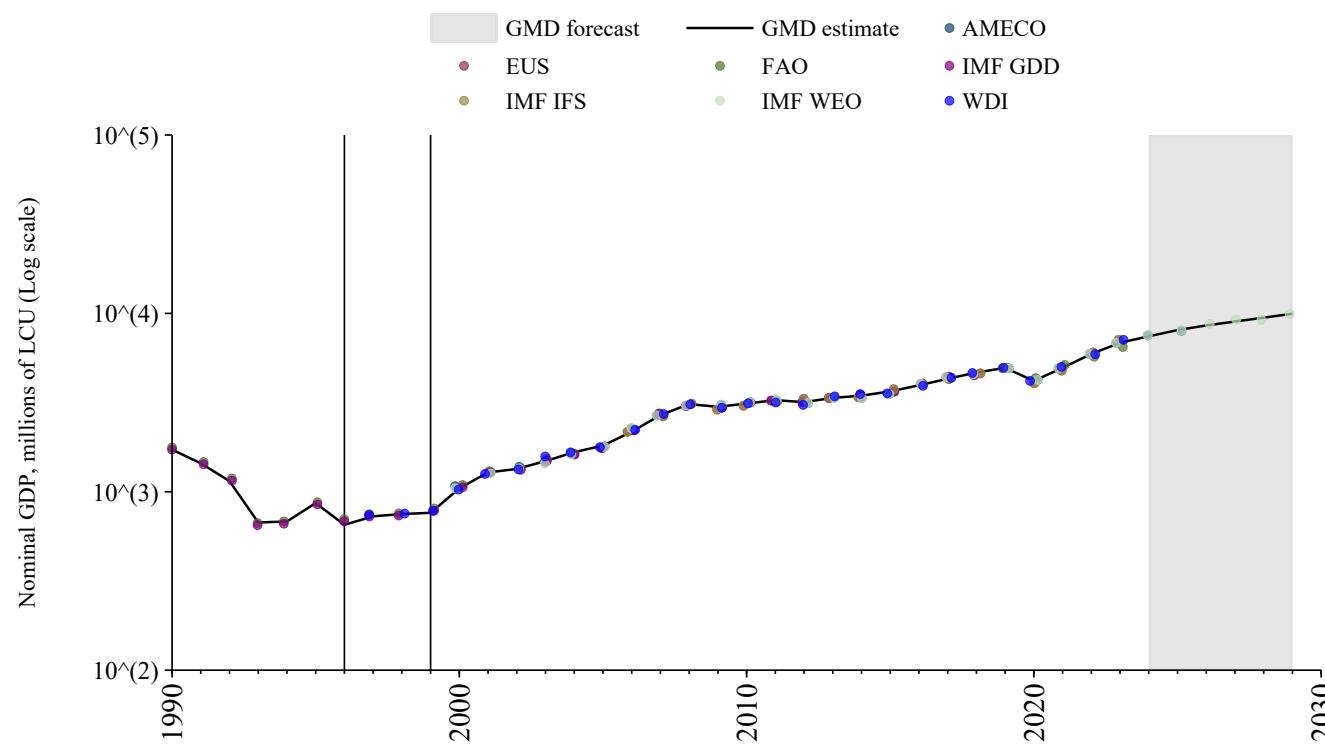
Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 85.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 64.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



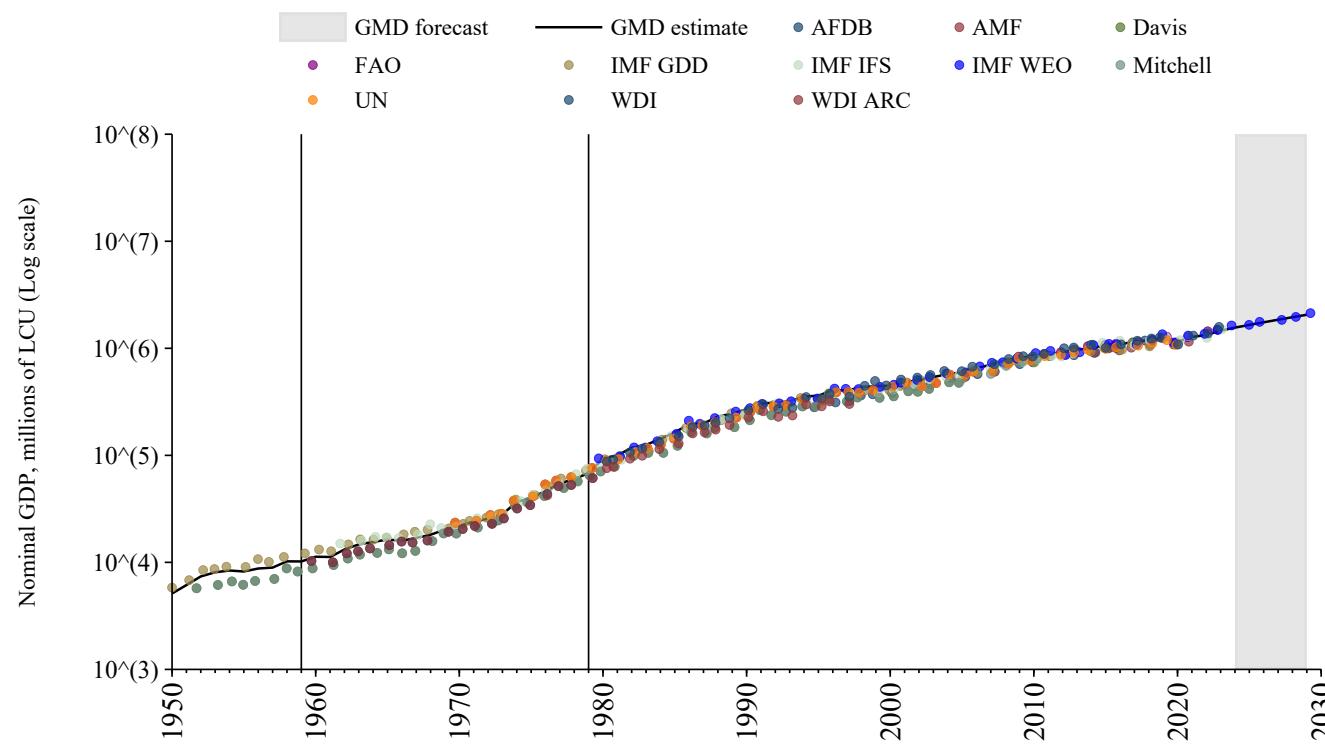
Montenegro

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
World Bank (2024)	1997 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 98.1%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



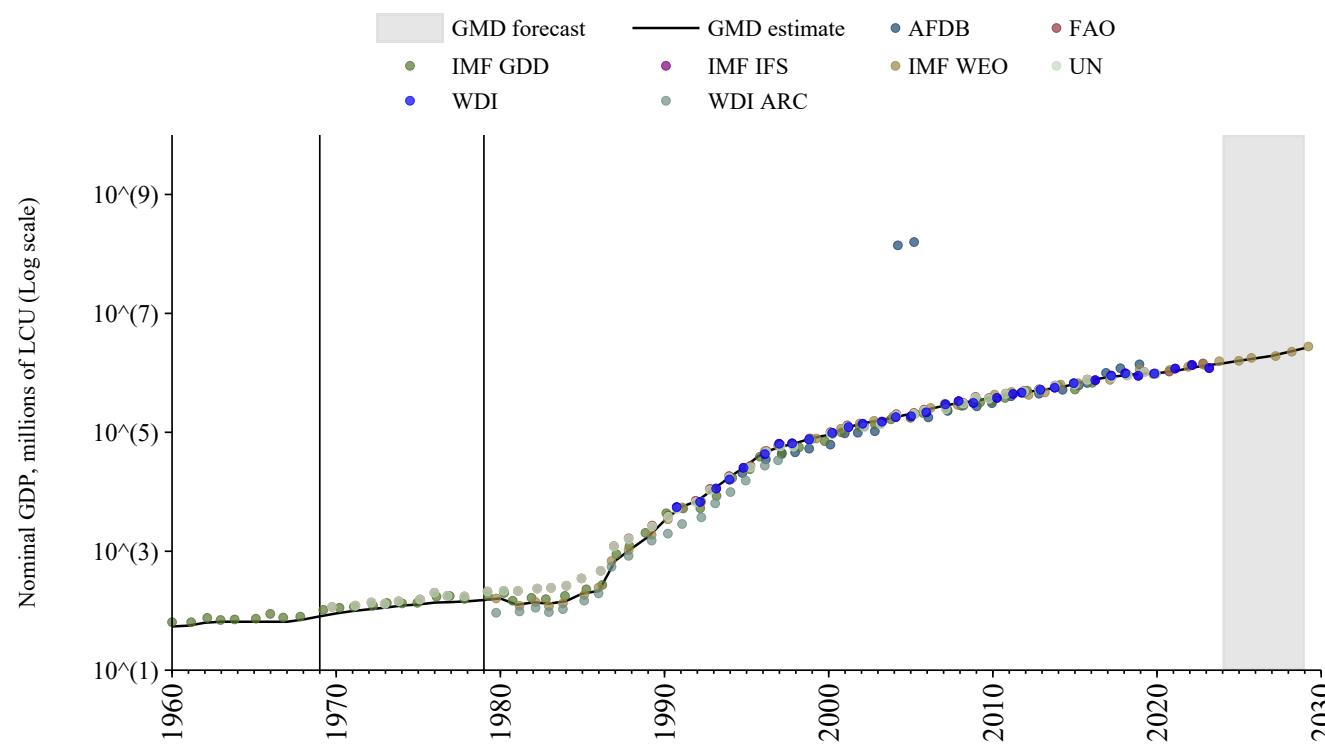
Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 87.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 109.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



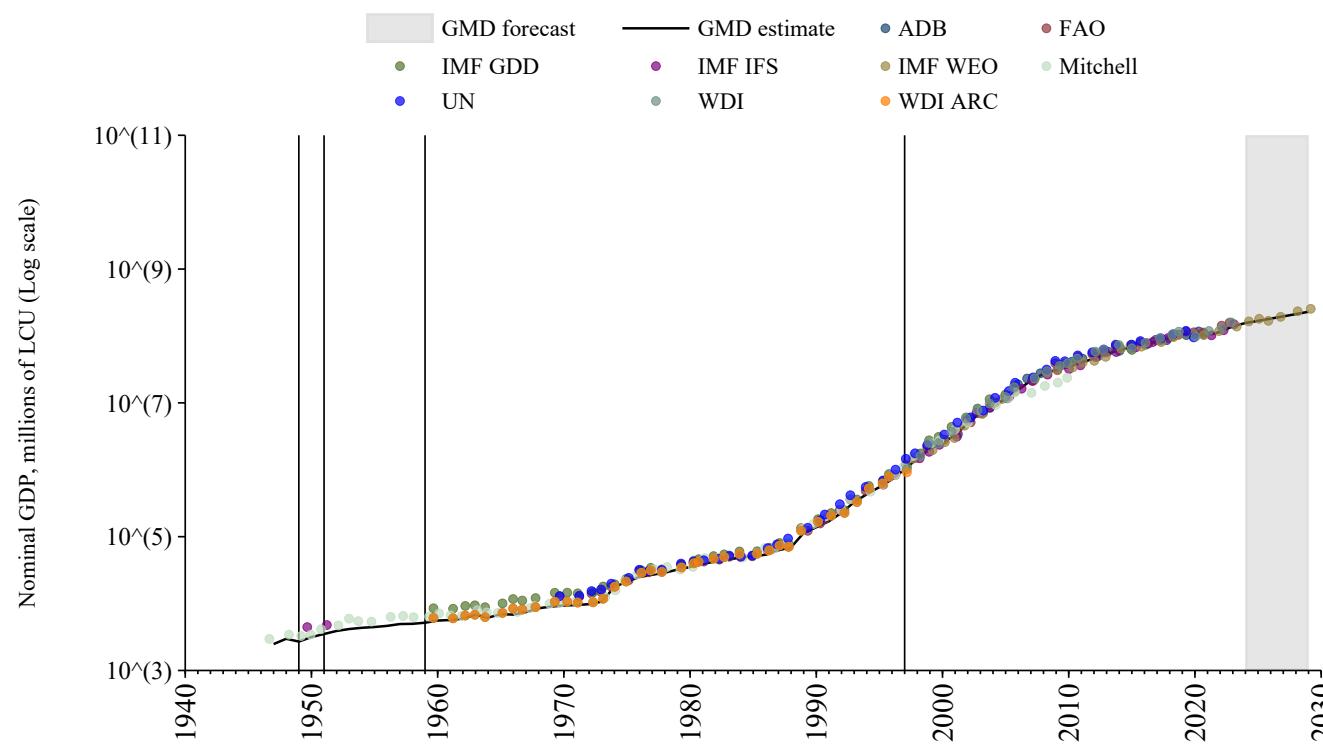
Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 84.2%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 77.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



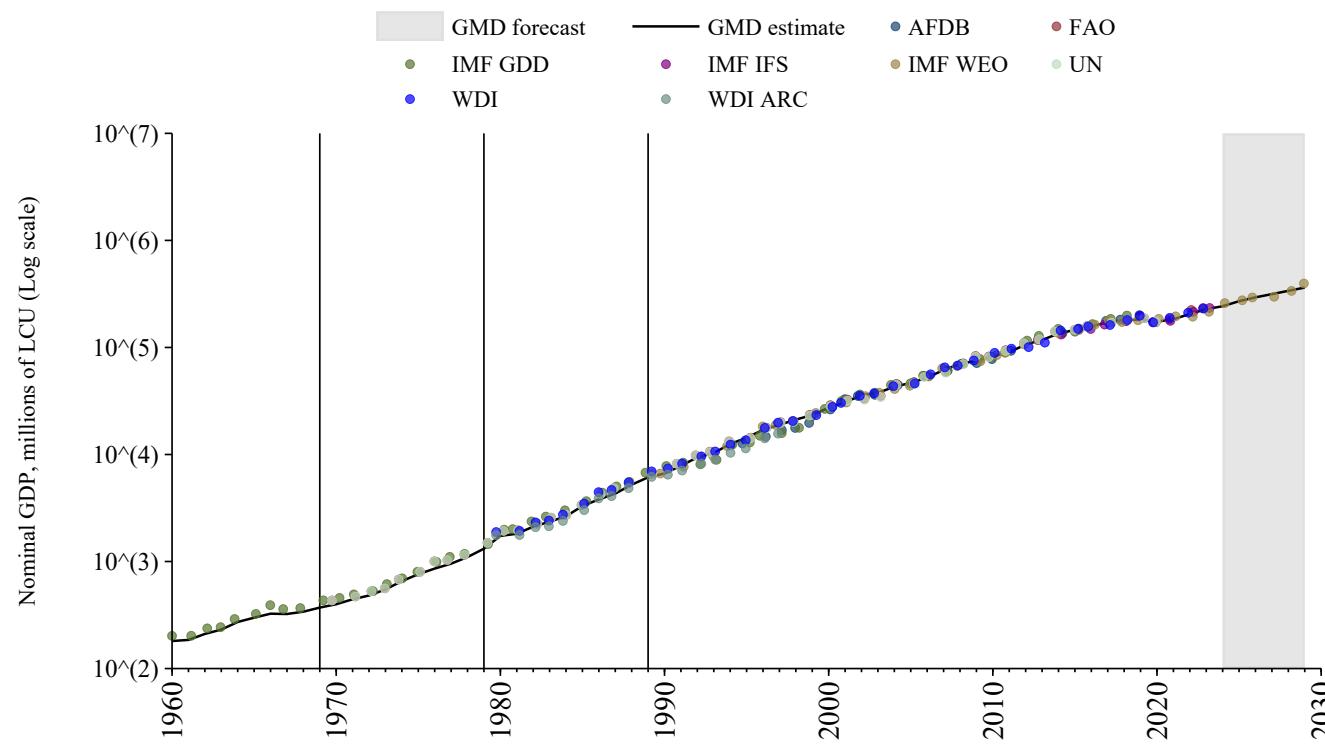
Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 83.7%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 70.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 78.8%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998: (ratio = 91.1%).
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



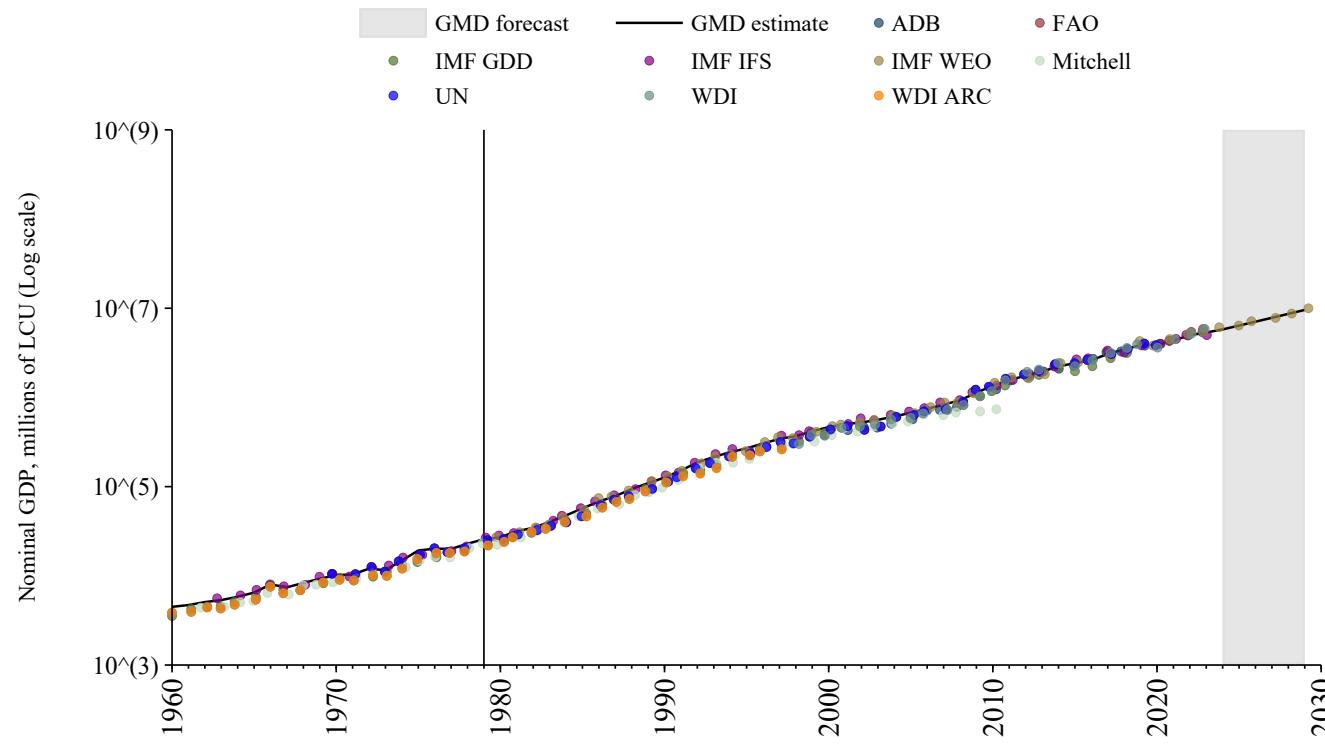
Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 89.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 92.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 92.1%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



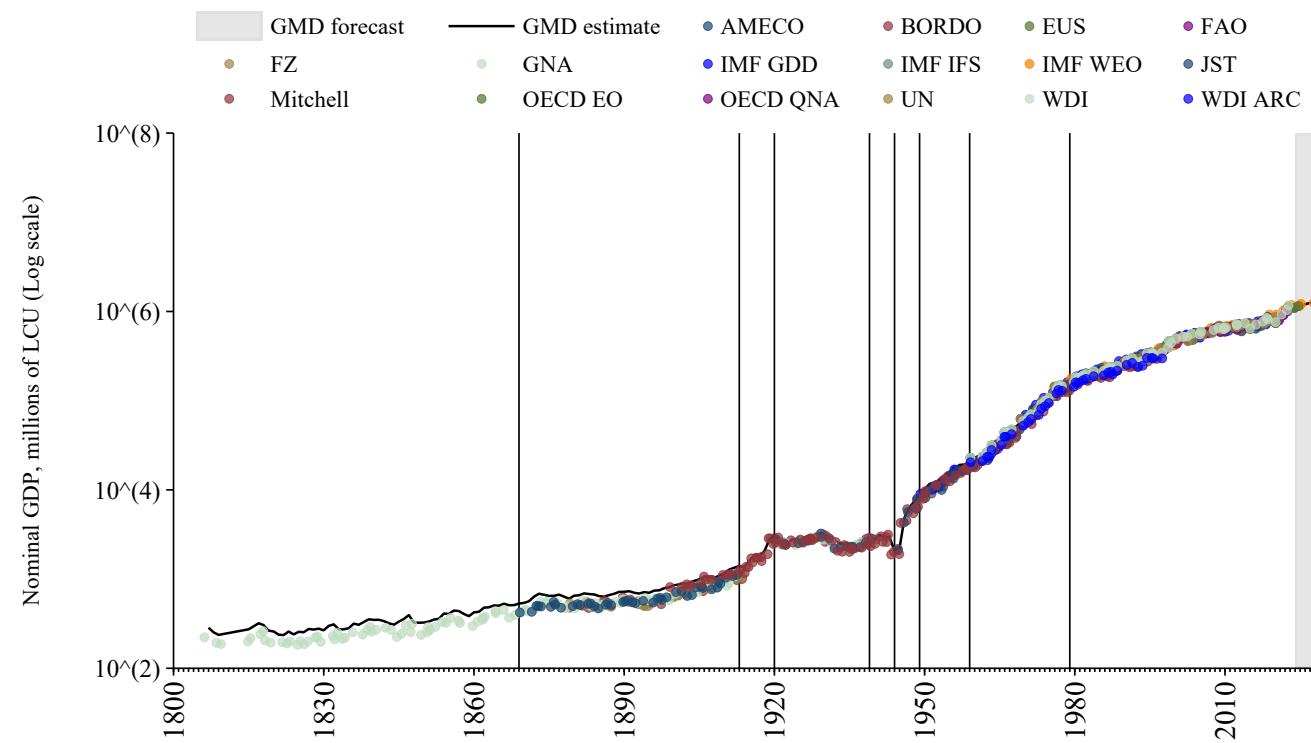
Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 116.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



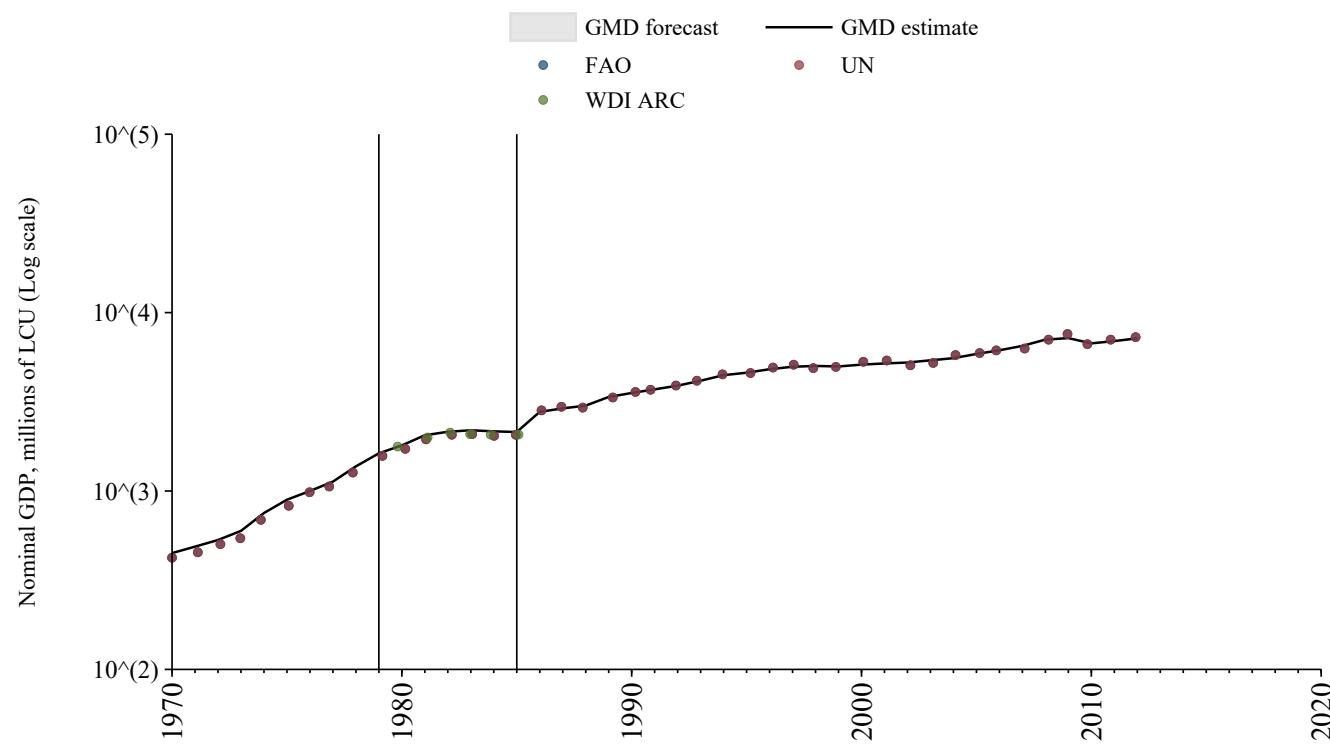
Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
Smits et al. (2009)	1807 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870: (ratio = 128%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1870 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 128%).
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1920	Spliced using overlapping data in 1921: (ratio = 110.1%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1921 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940: (ratio = 109.9%).
Mitchell (2013)	1940 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945: (ratio = 116%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1945 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 116%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 113%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



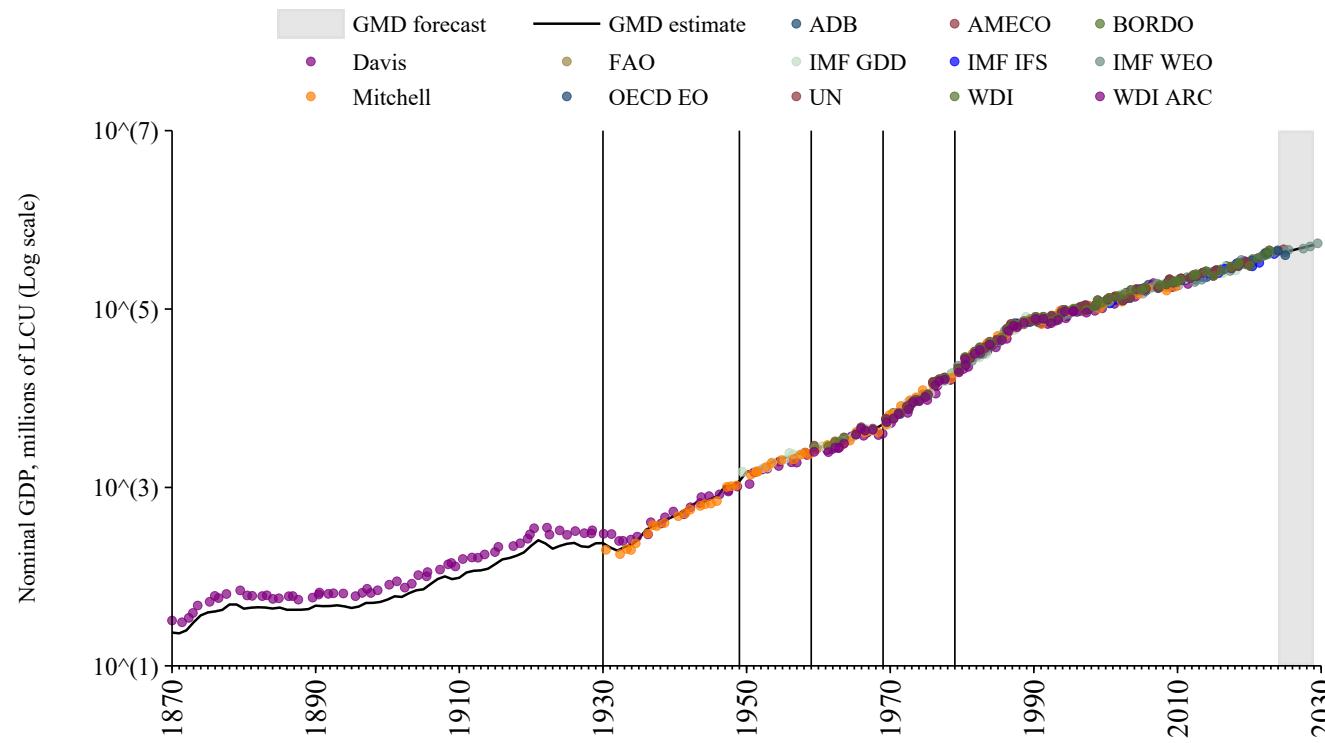
Netherlands Antilles

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 106.1%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 101.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1986 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013



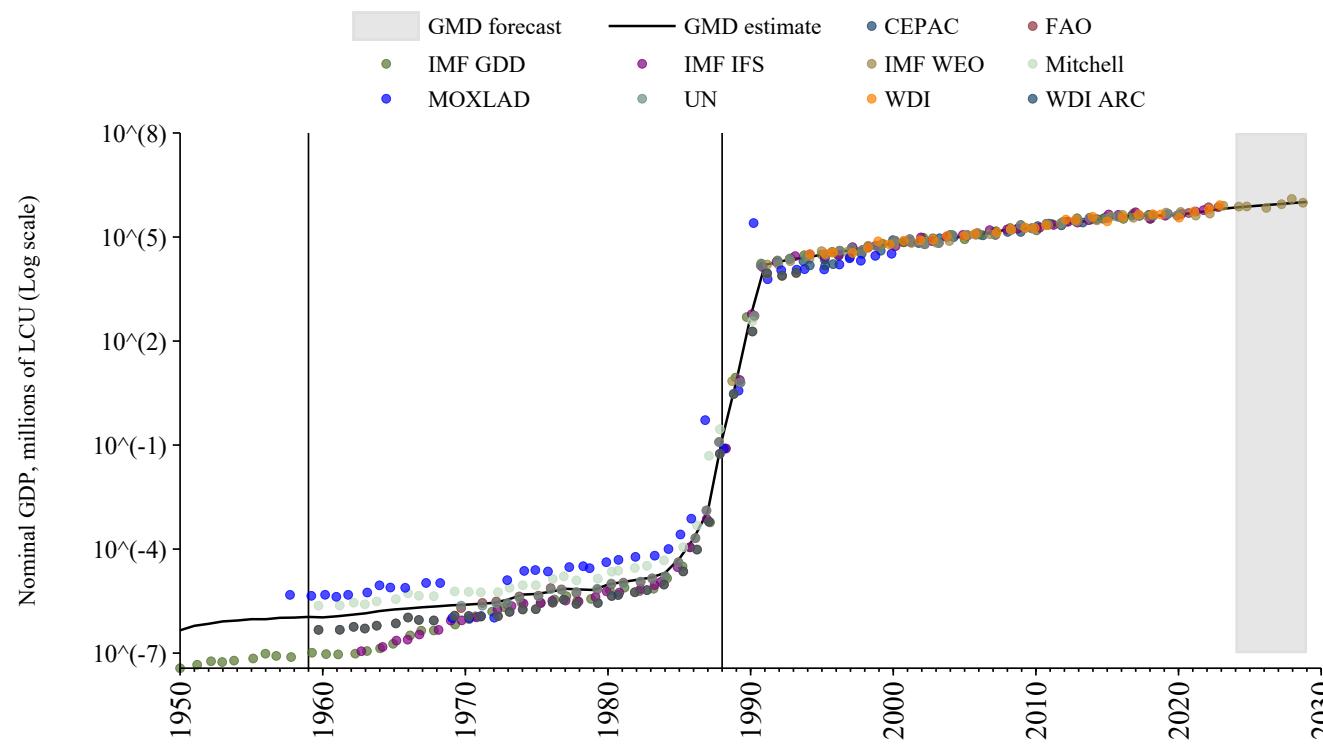
New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
University of California Davis (2024)	1870 - 1930	Spliced using overlapping data in 1931: (ratio = 73.2%).
Mitchell (2013)	1931 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 106.3%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 99.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 98.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



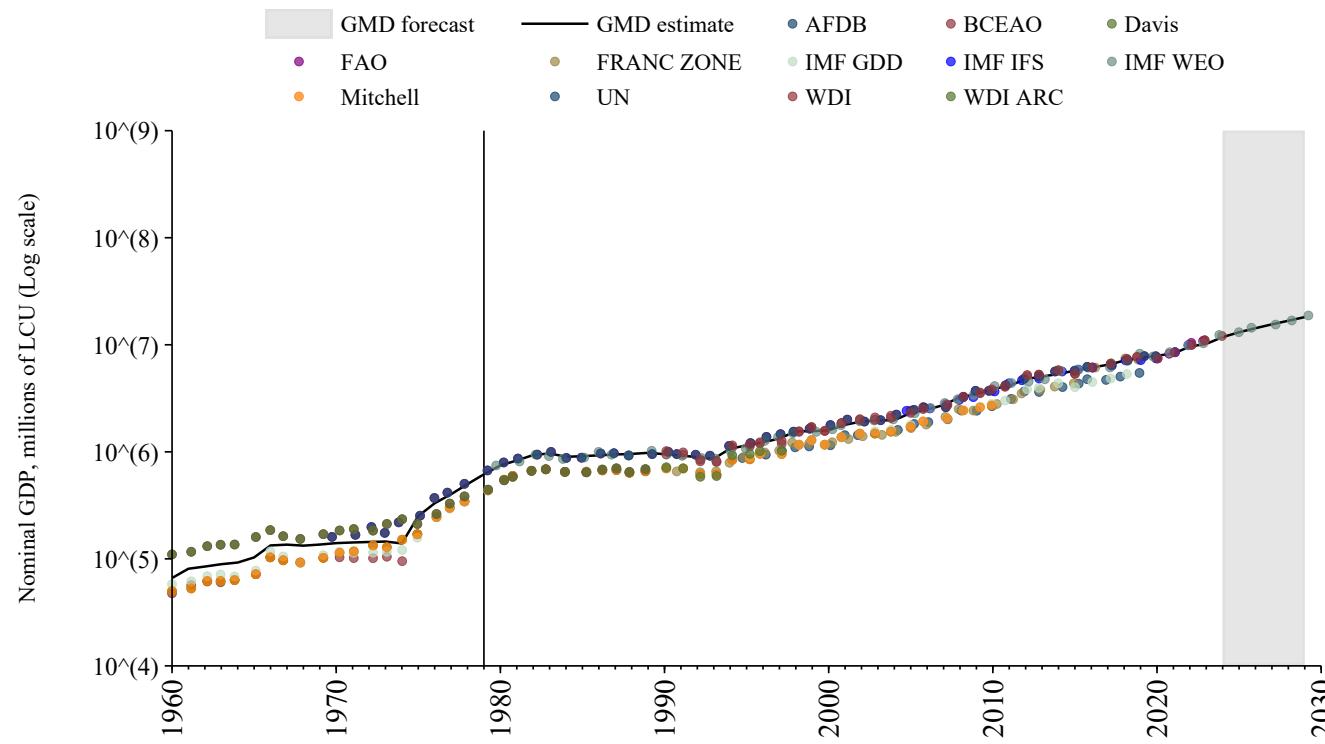
Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 1238.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 228.8%).
WEO (2024)	1989 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



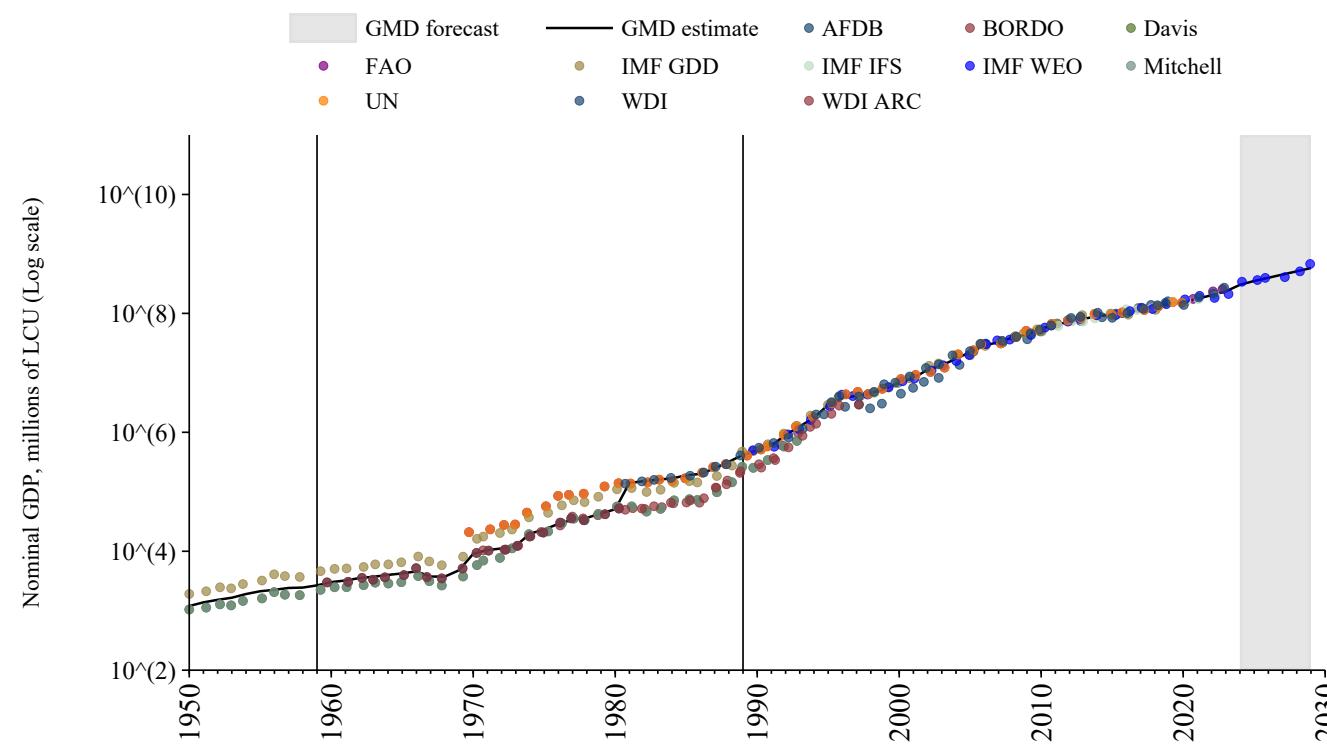
Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 139.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



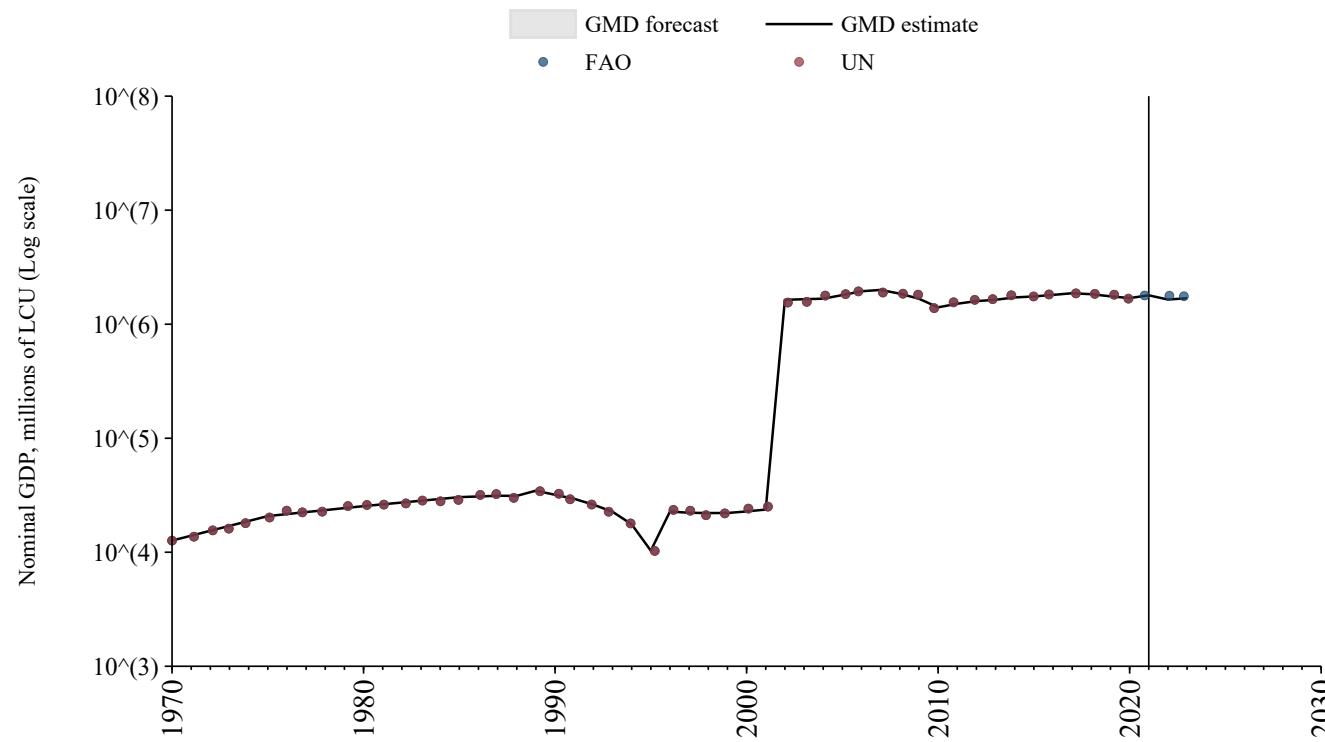
Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 62.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 101%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



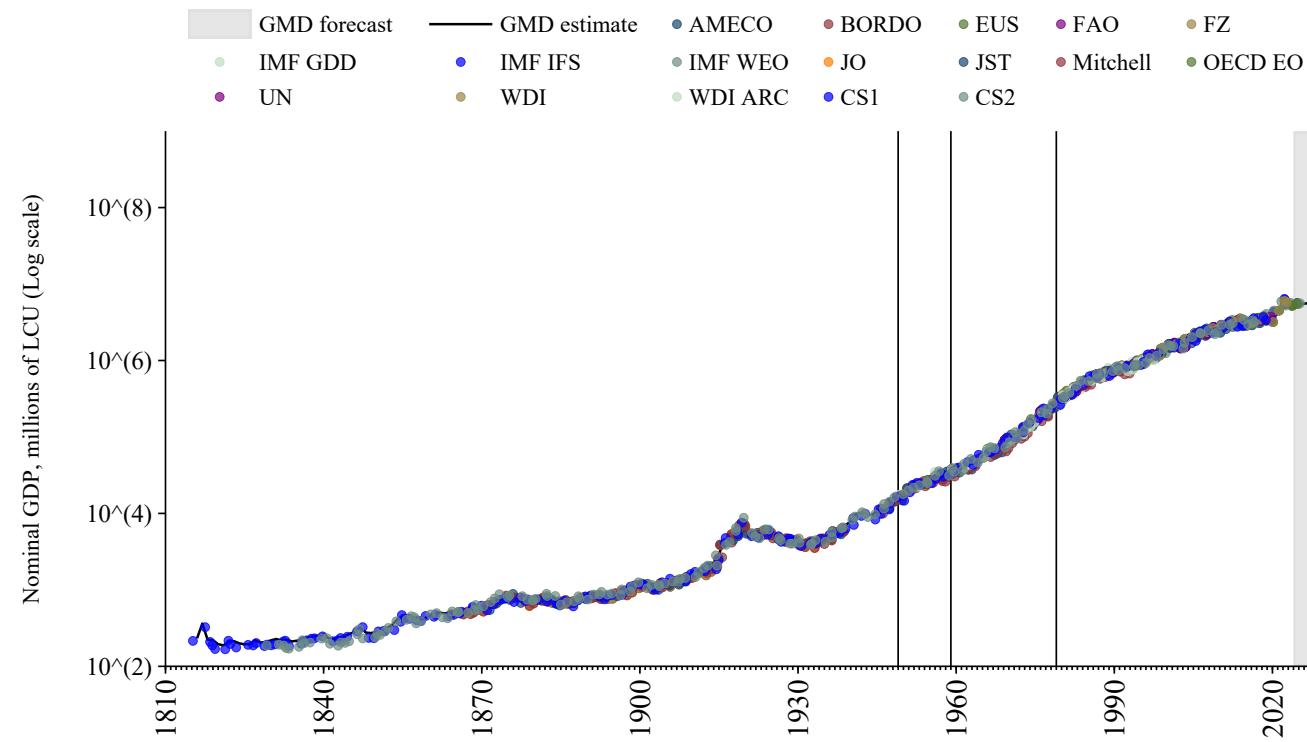
North Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



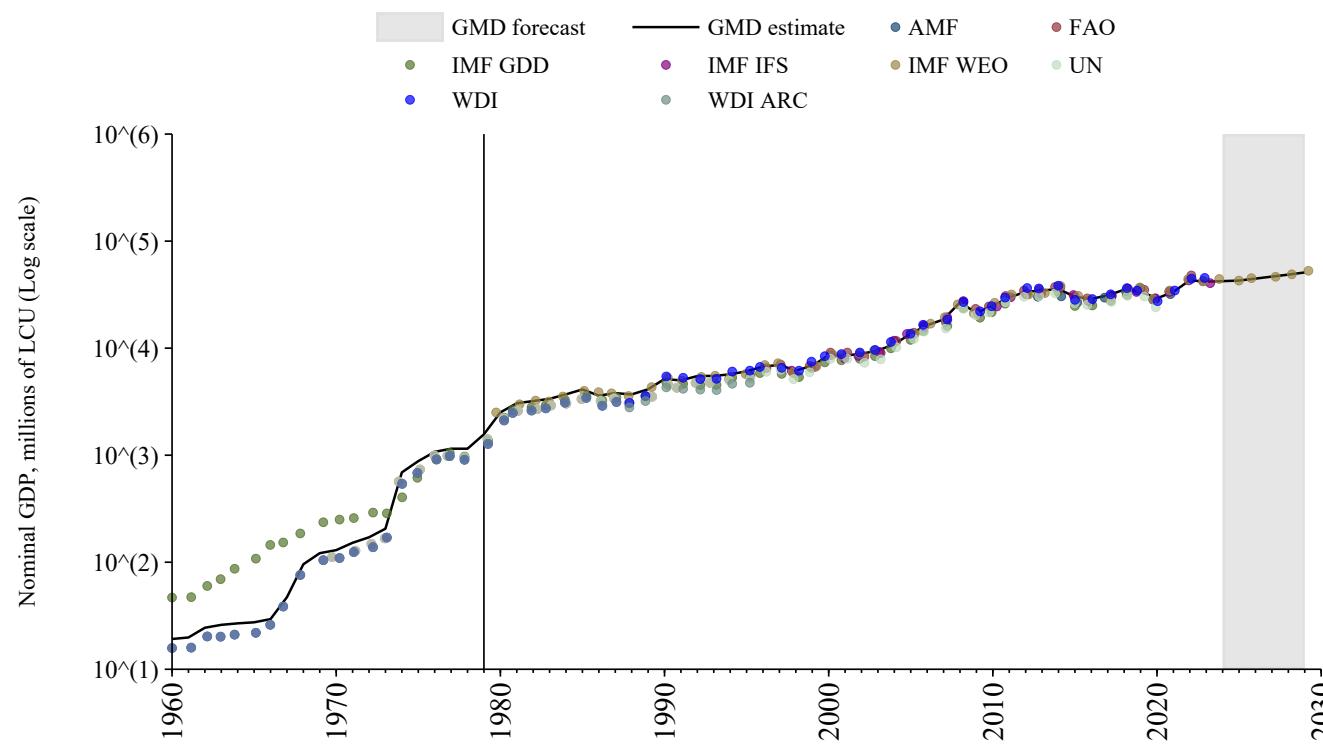
Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
Grytten (2022)	1816 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 108.1%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.3%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



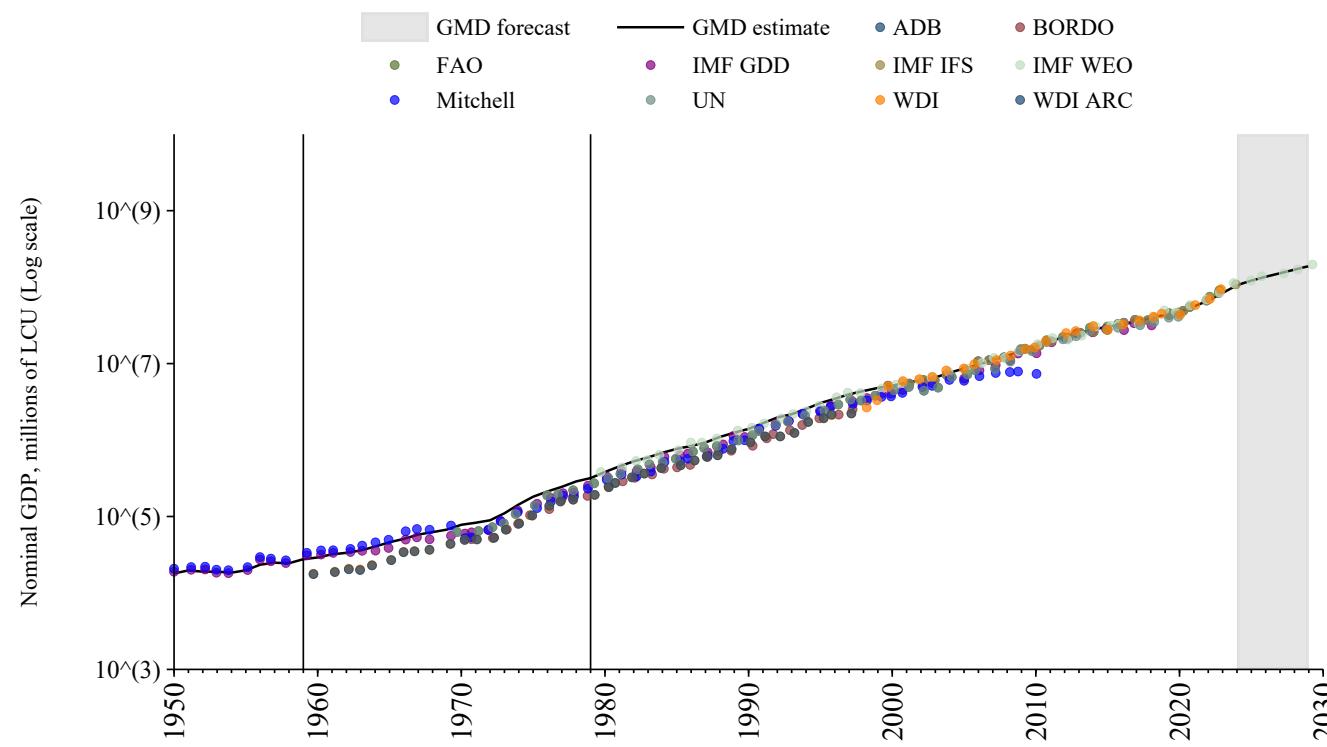
Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 121.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



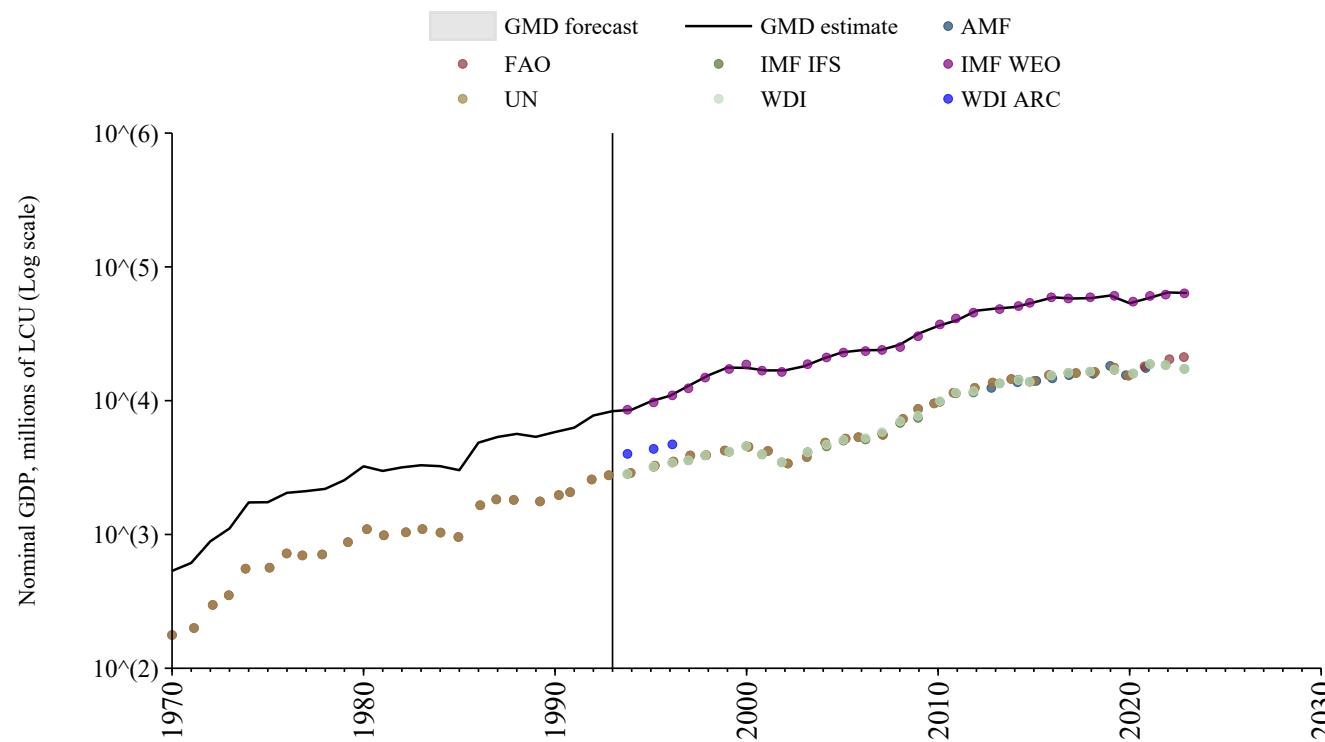
Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 95%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 163.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



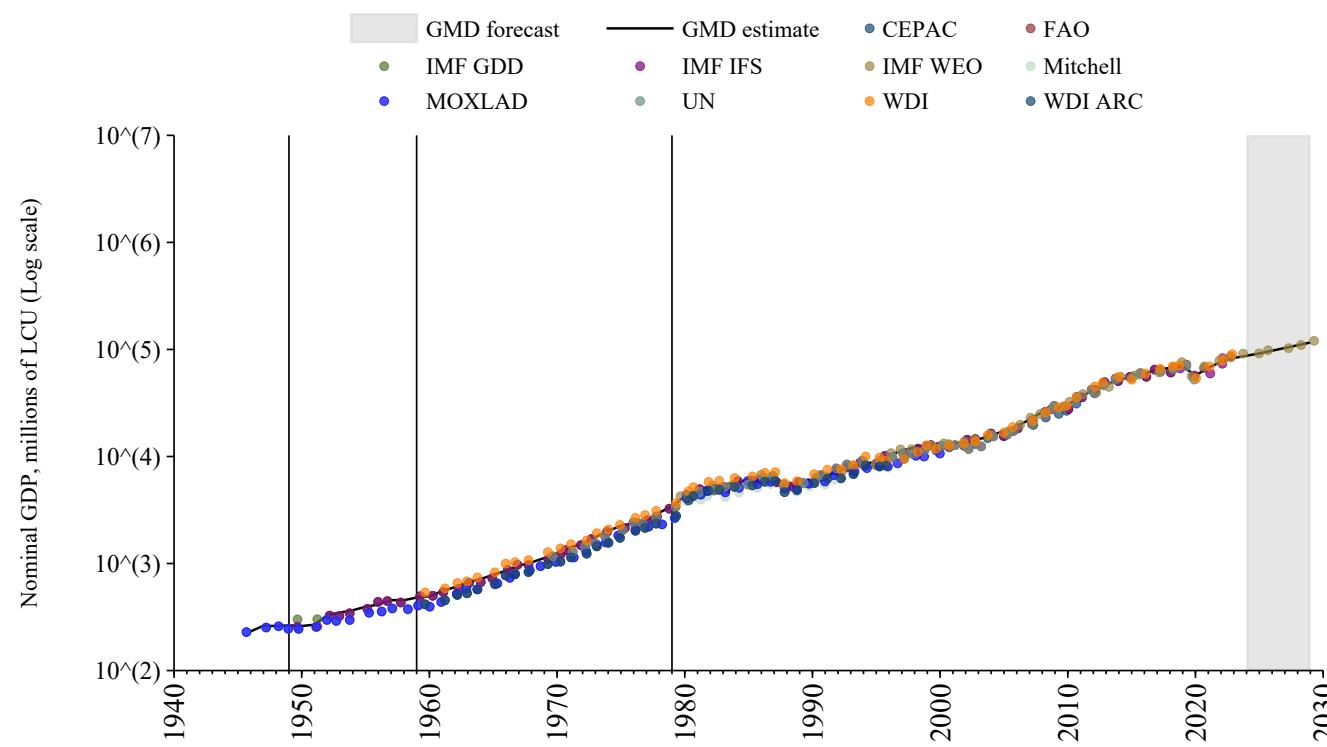
Palestine

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994: (ratio = 301.1%).
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



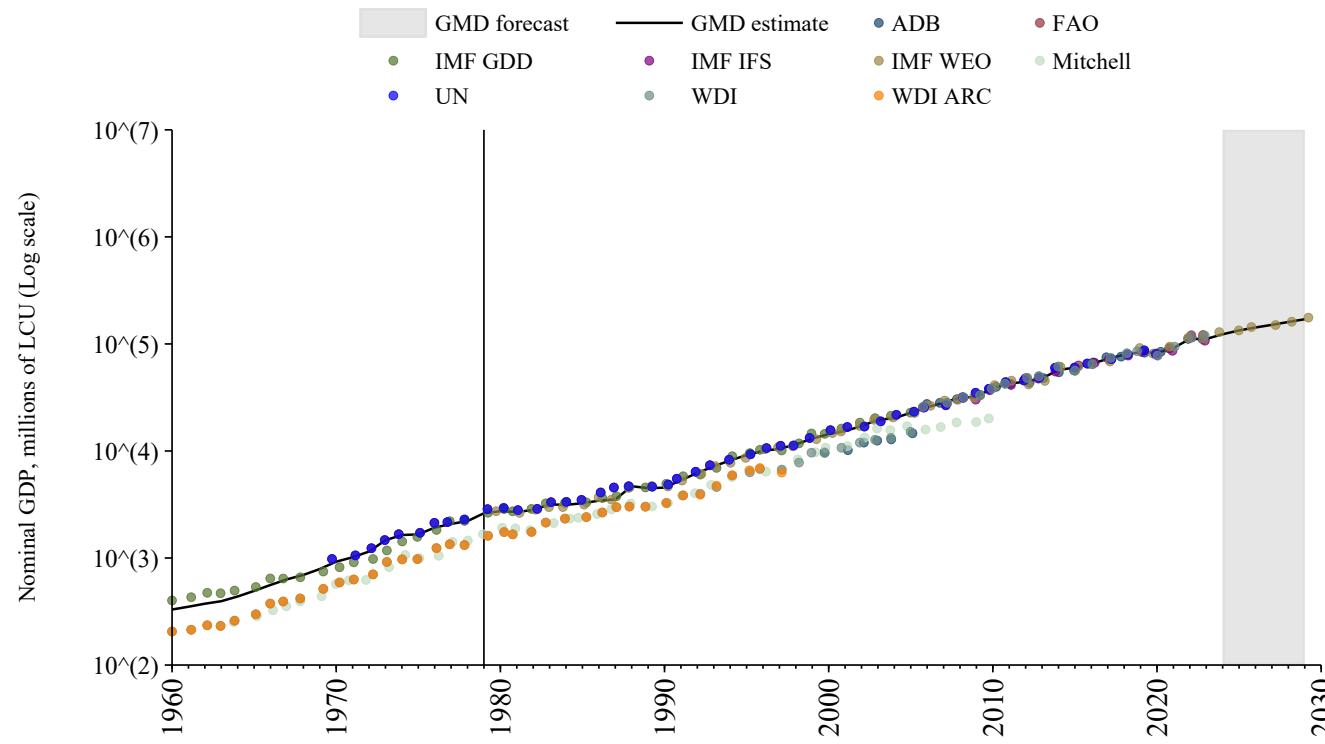
Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 101.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 101.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 92.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



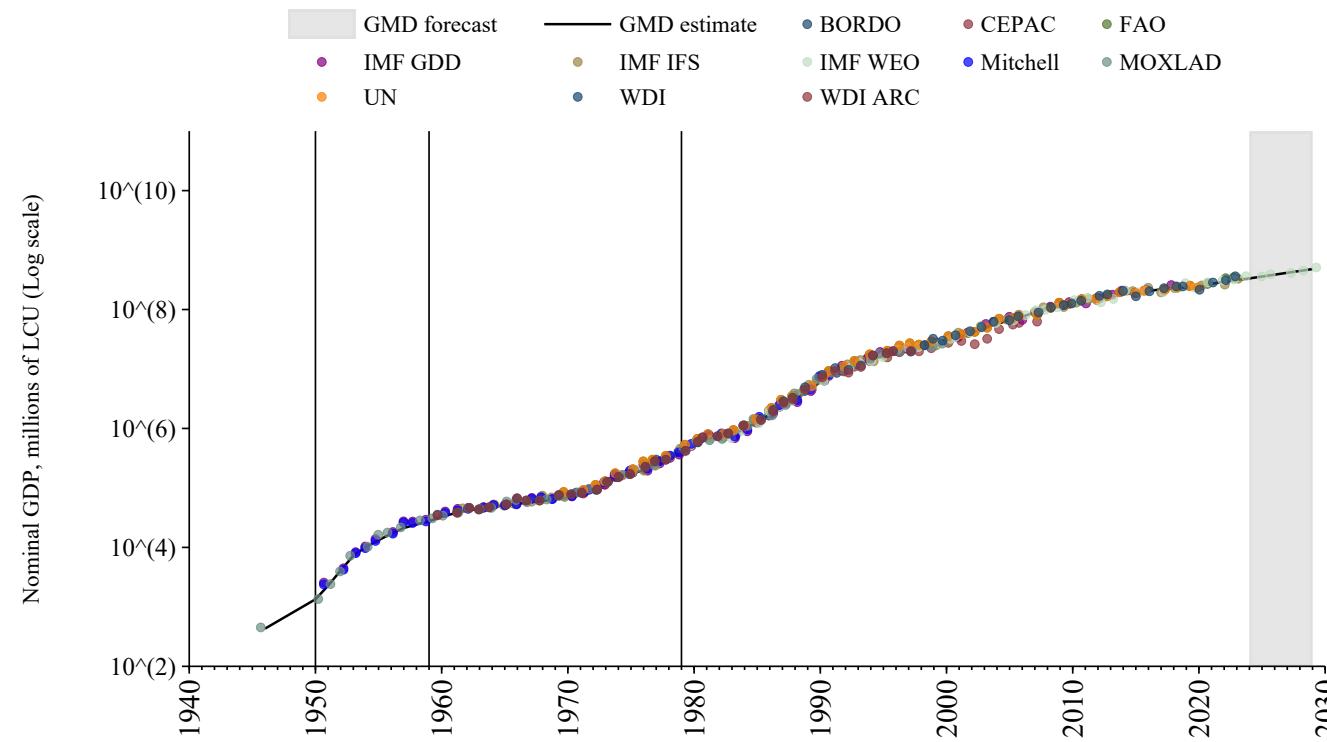
Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 160.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



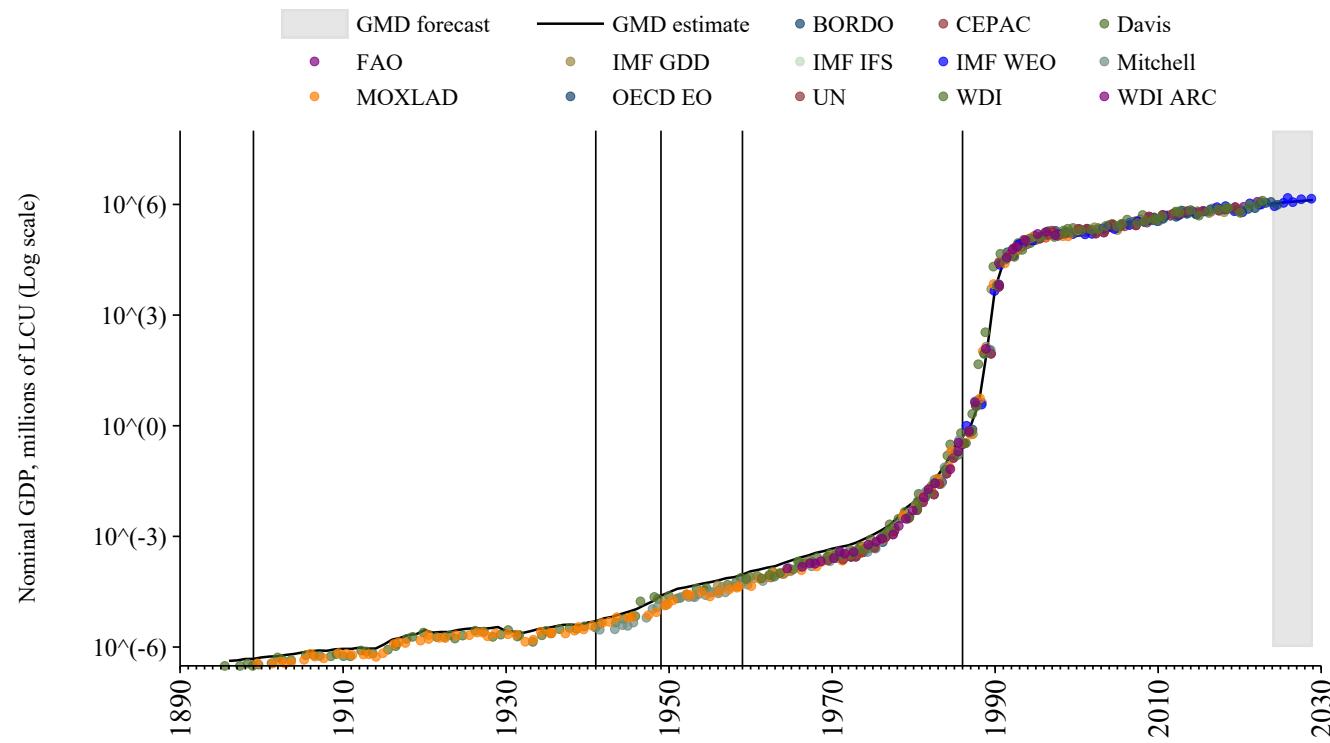
Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1946 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 95.2%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1951 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 88.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 92.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



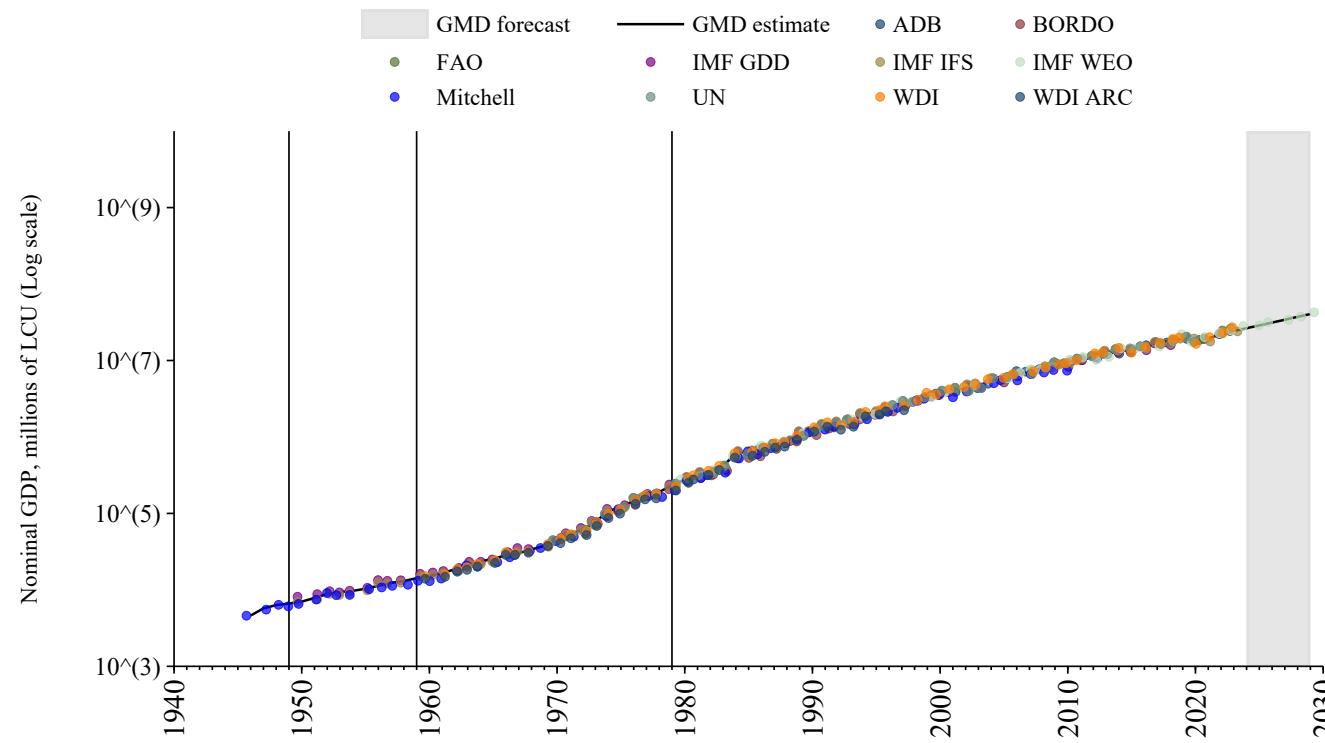
Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
University of California Davis (2024)	1896 - 1899	Spliced using overlapping data in 1900: (ratio = 136.6%).
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1900 - 1941	Spliced using overlapping data in 1942: (ratio = 145.1%).
Mitchell (2013)	1942 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 202.7%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 167.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987: (ratio = 161%).
WEO (2024)	1987 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



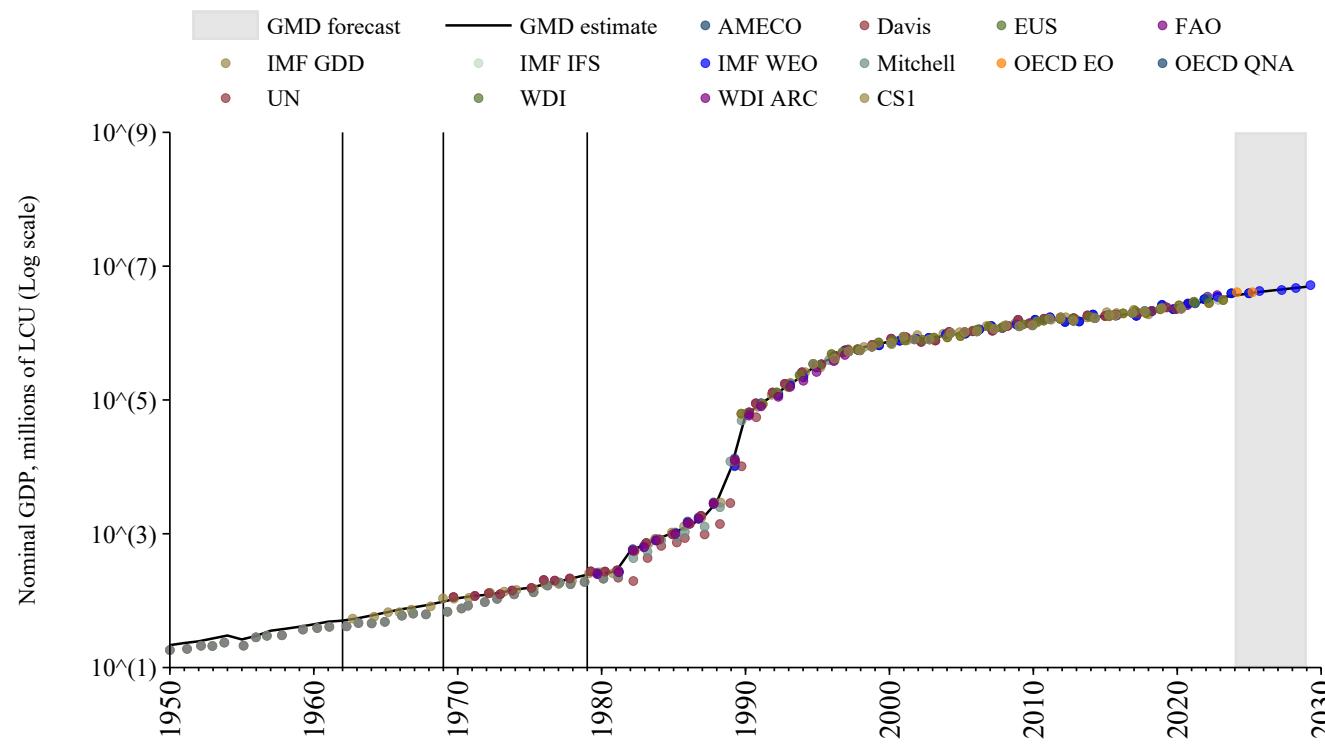
Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.4%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



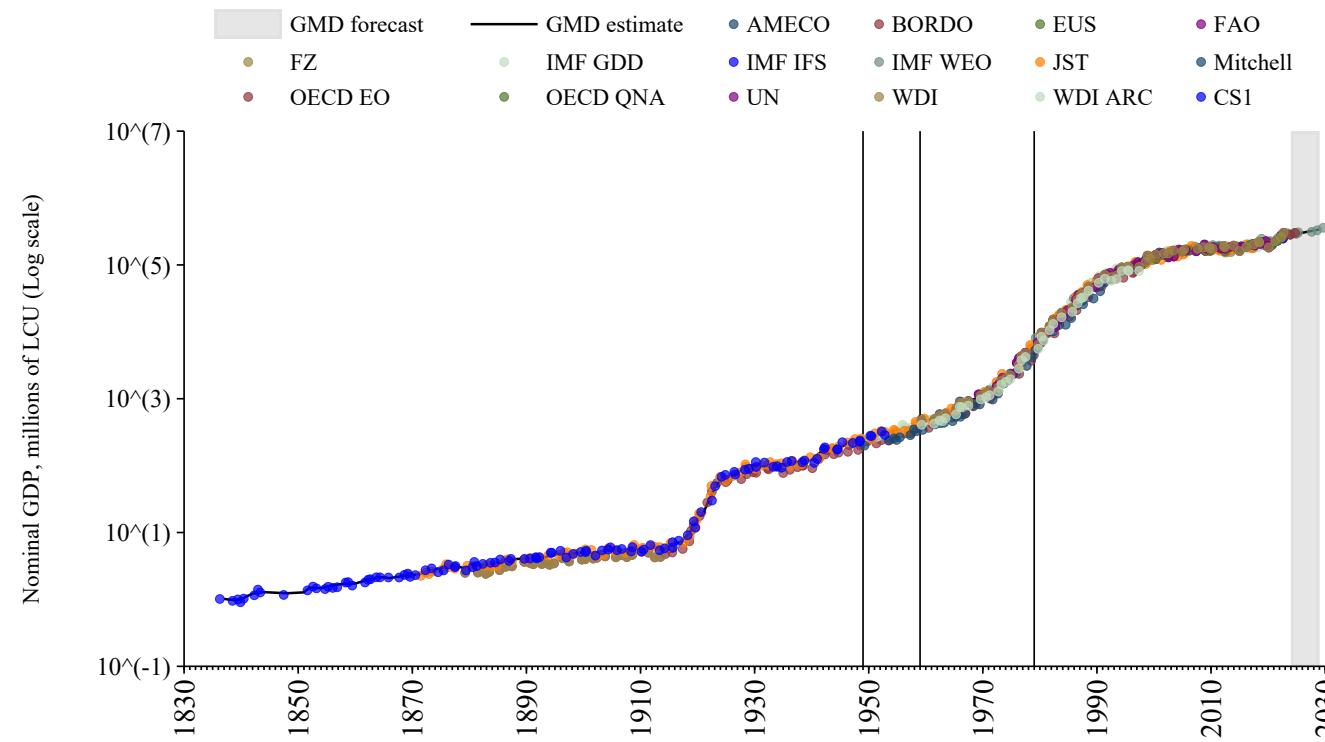
Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 118.1%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 96%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



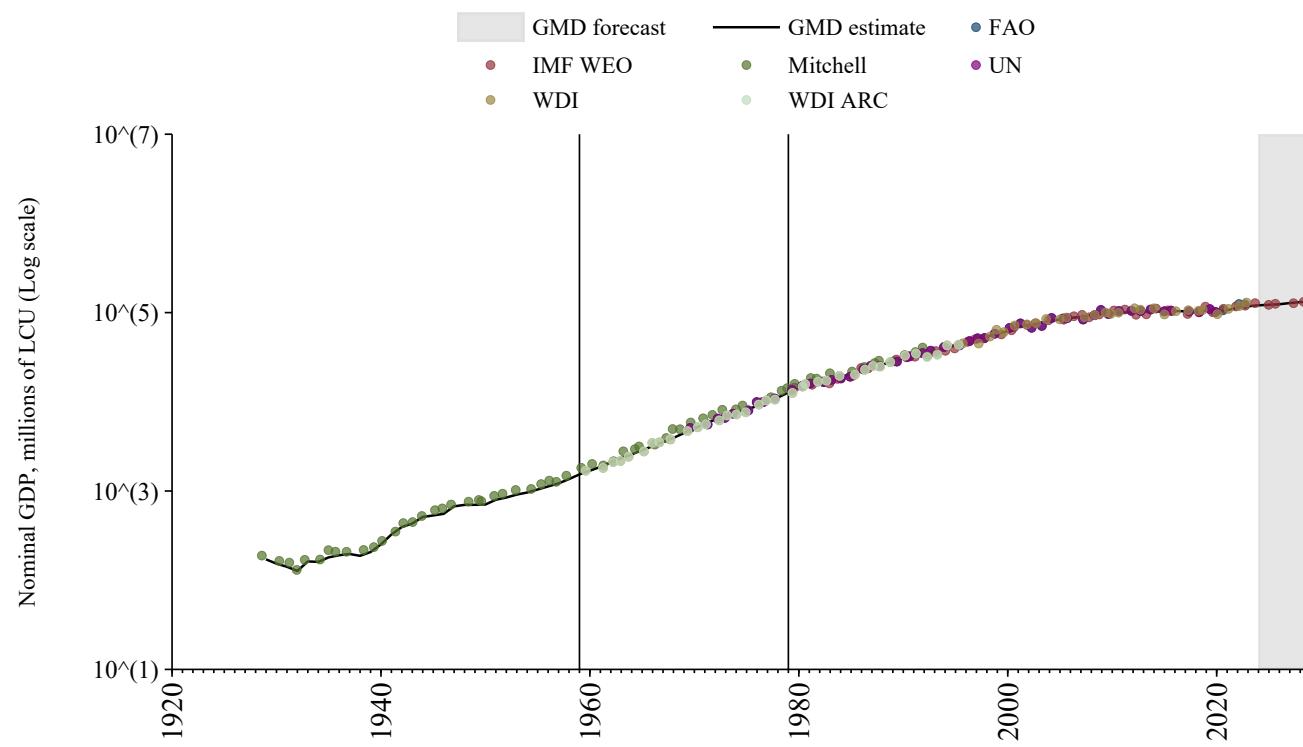
Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
Instituto Nacional de Estatística (2001)	1837 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 100.4%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



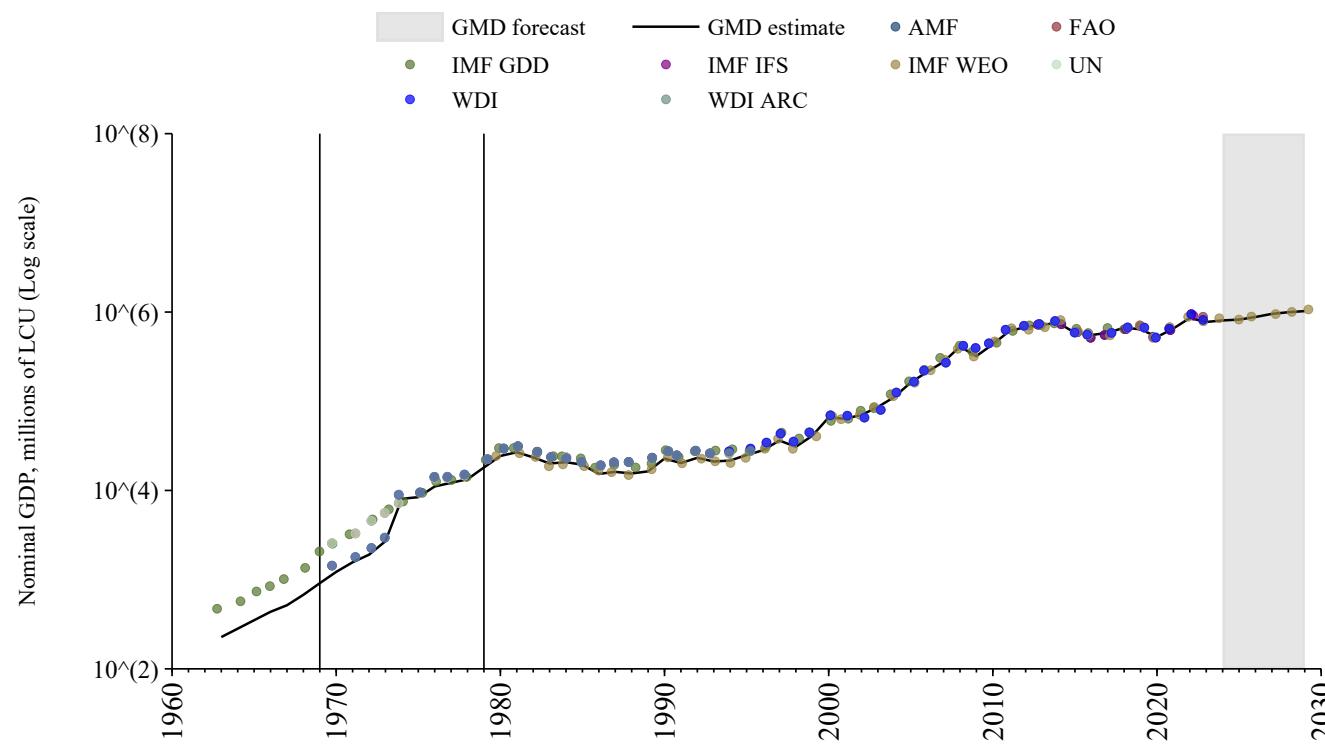
Puerto Rico

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1929 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 90.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



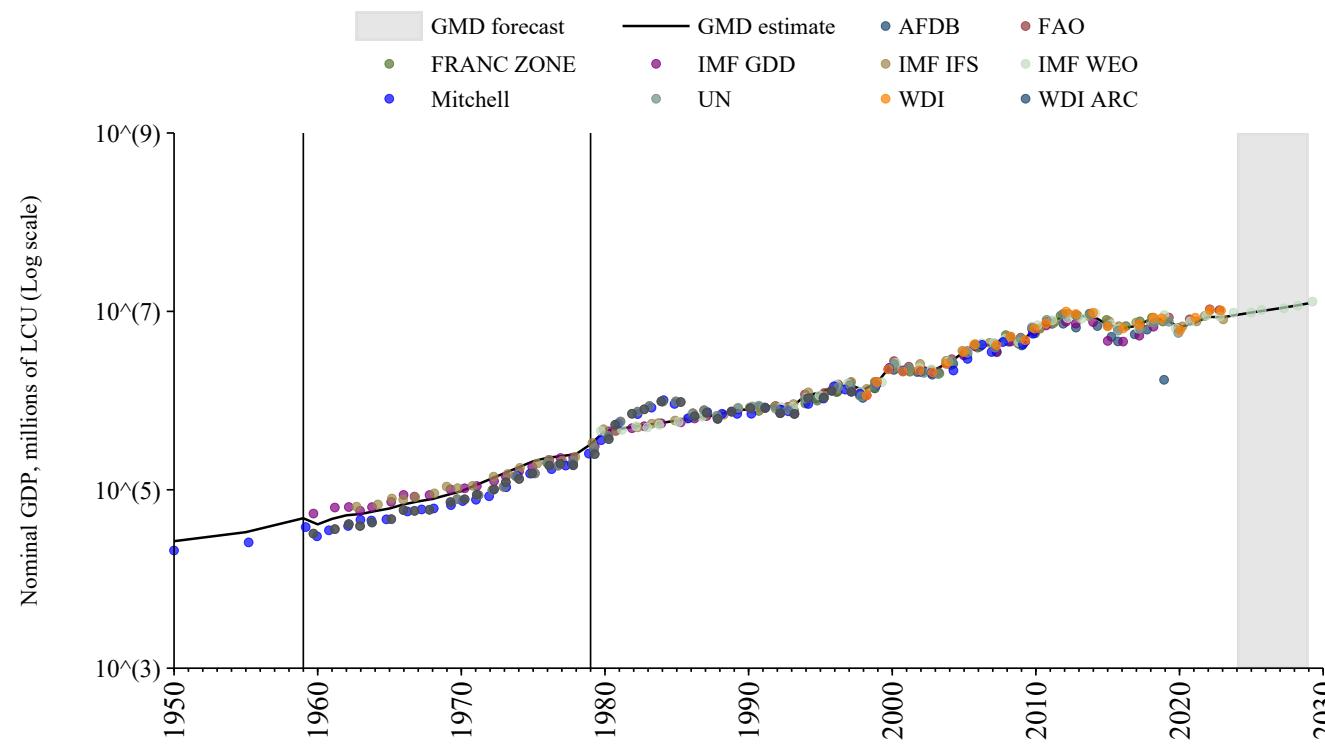
Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 48.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 85.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



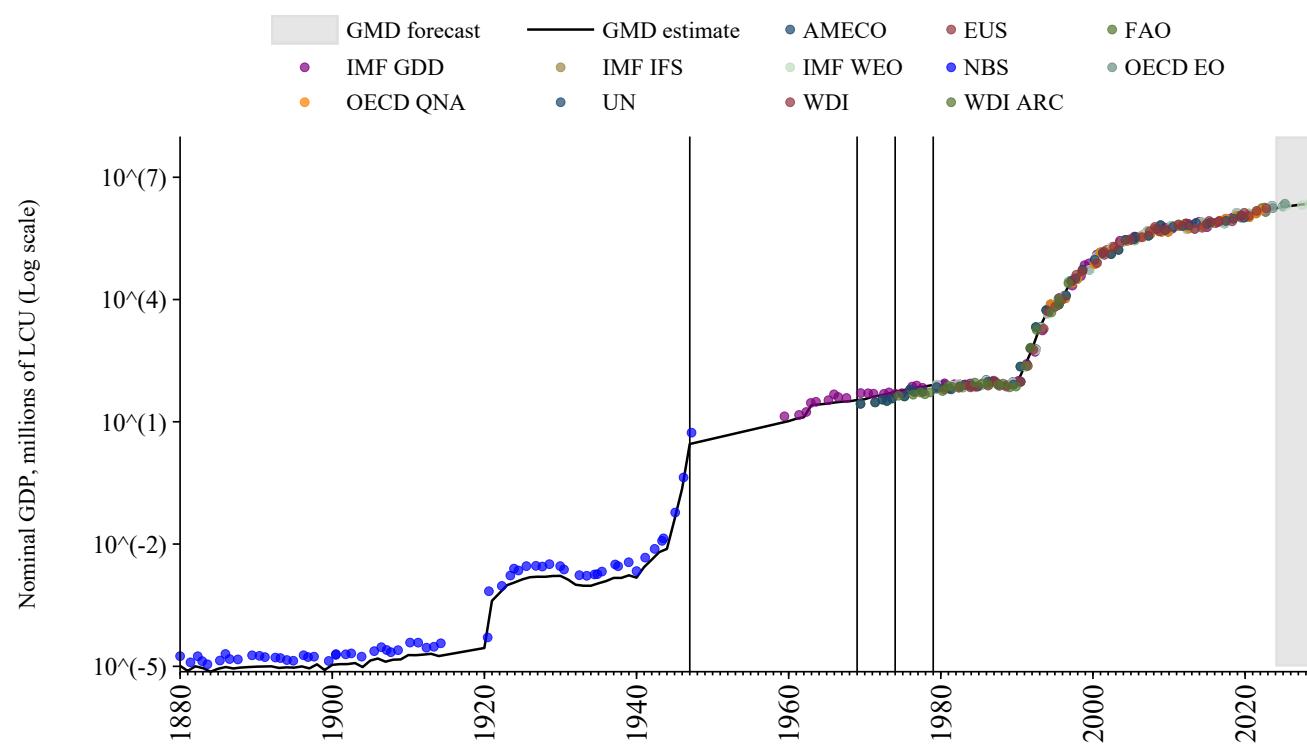
Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 126.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 126.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



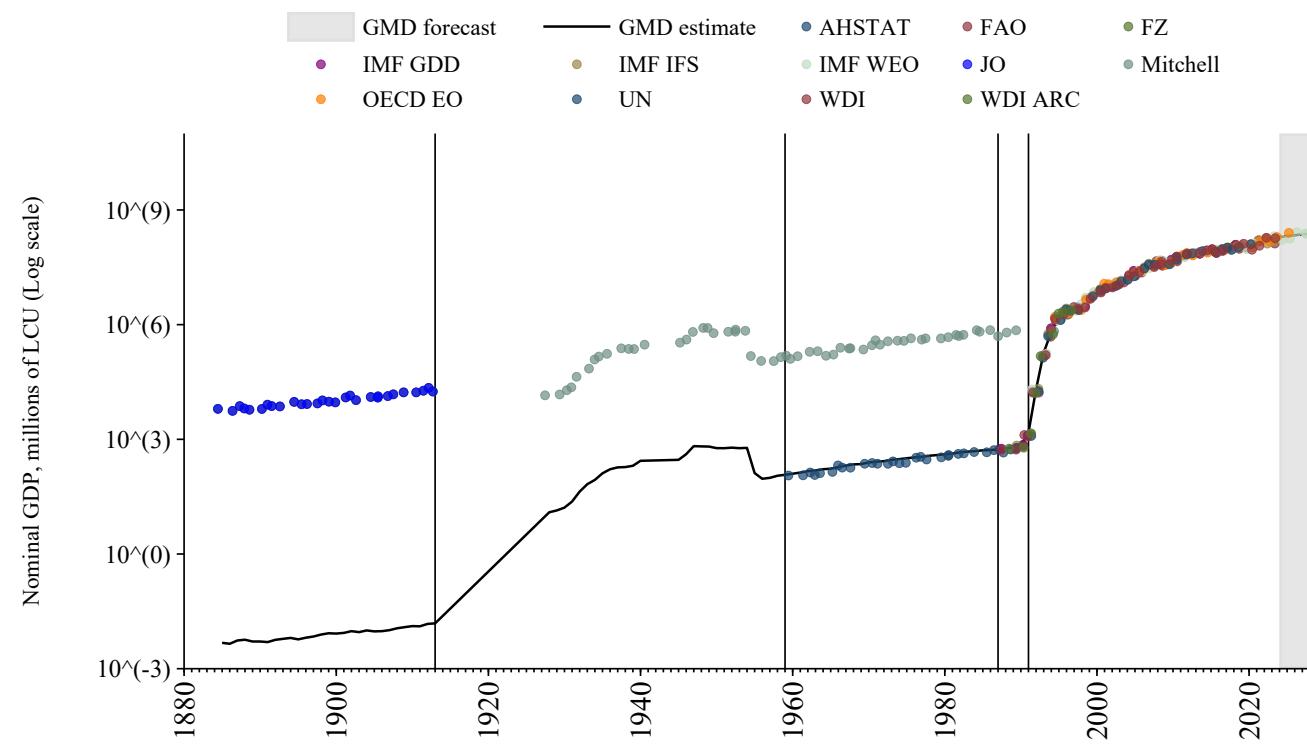
Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1880 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 57.9%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1948 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 76.1%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 129.2%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 134.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



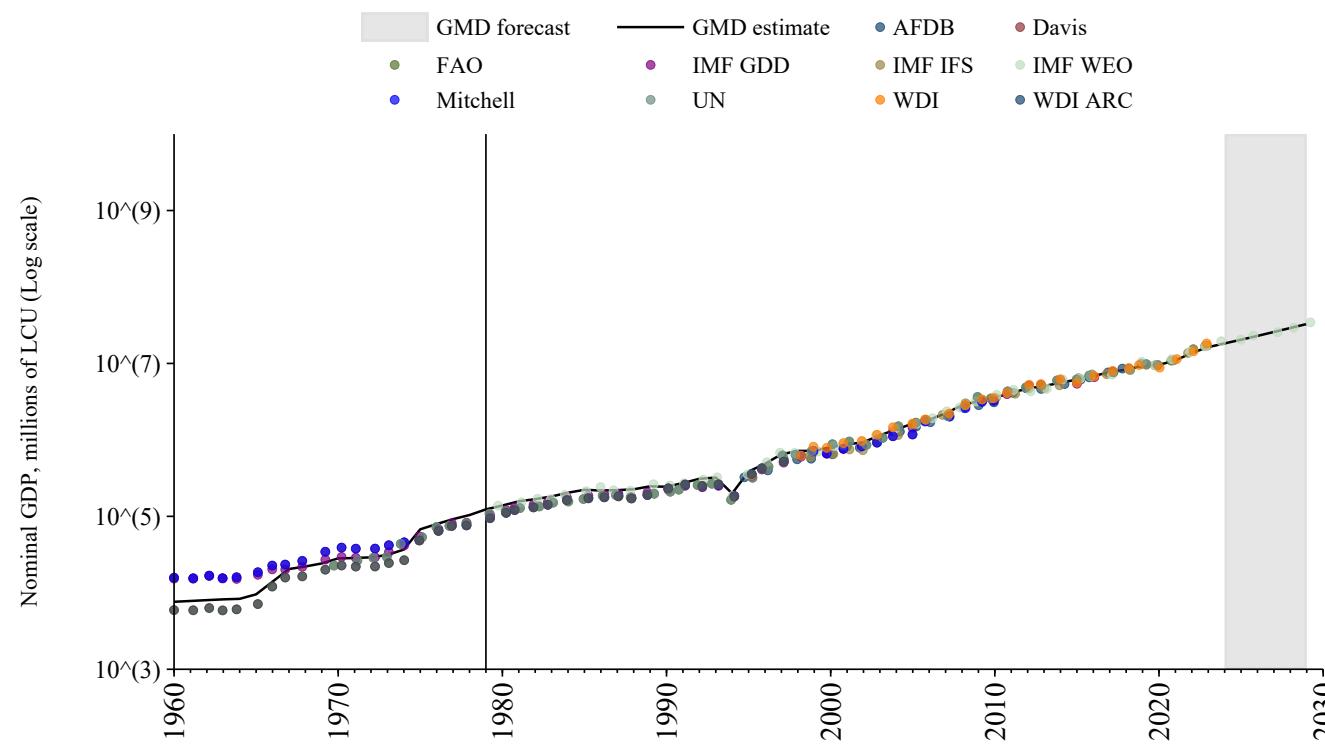
Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
Jones and Obstfeld (1997)	1885 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 0%).
Mitchell (2013)	1914 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = .1%).
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1960 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988: (ratio = 111.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1988 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 107.1%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



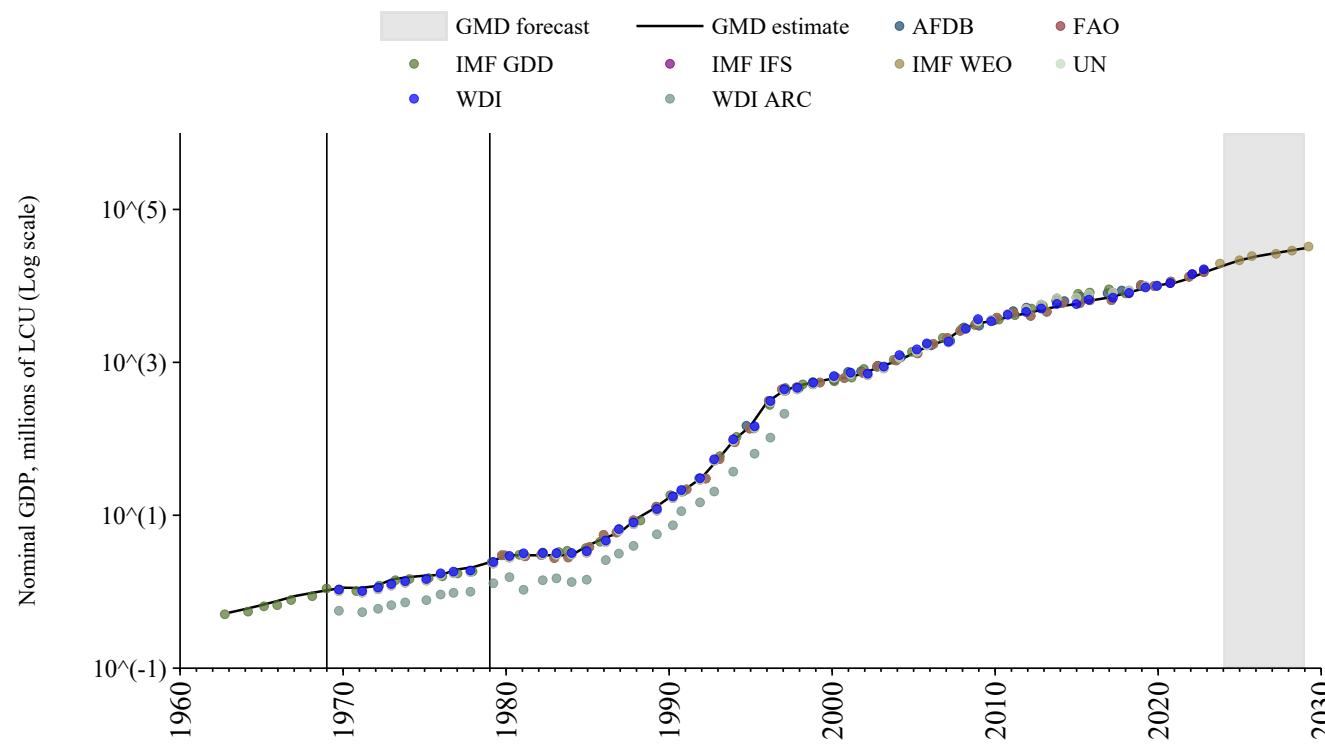
Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 128.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



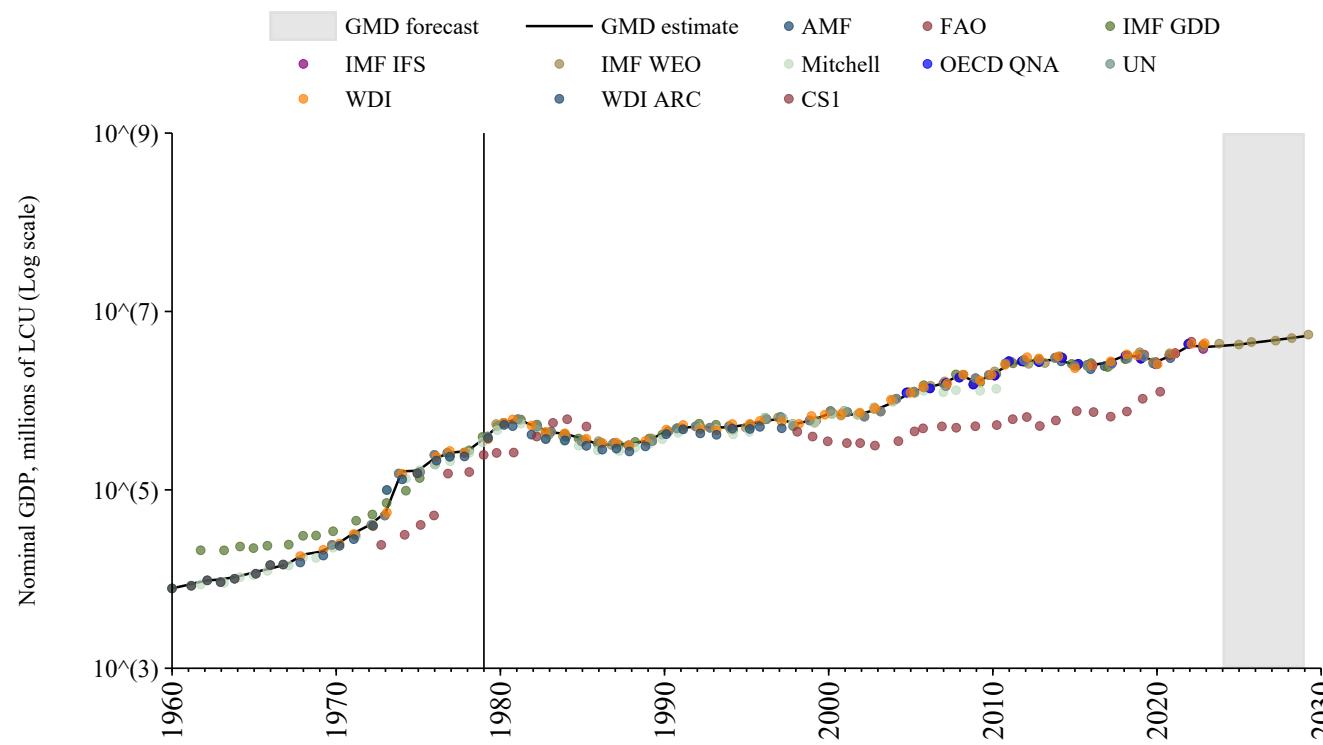
Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 104.9%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 105.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



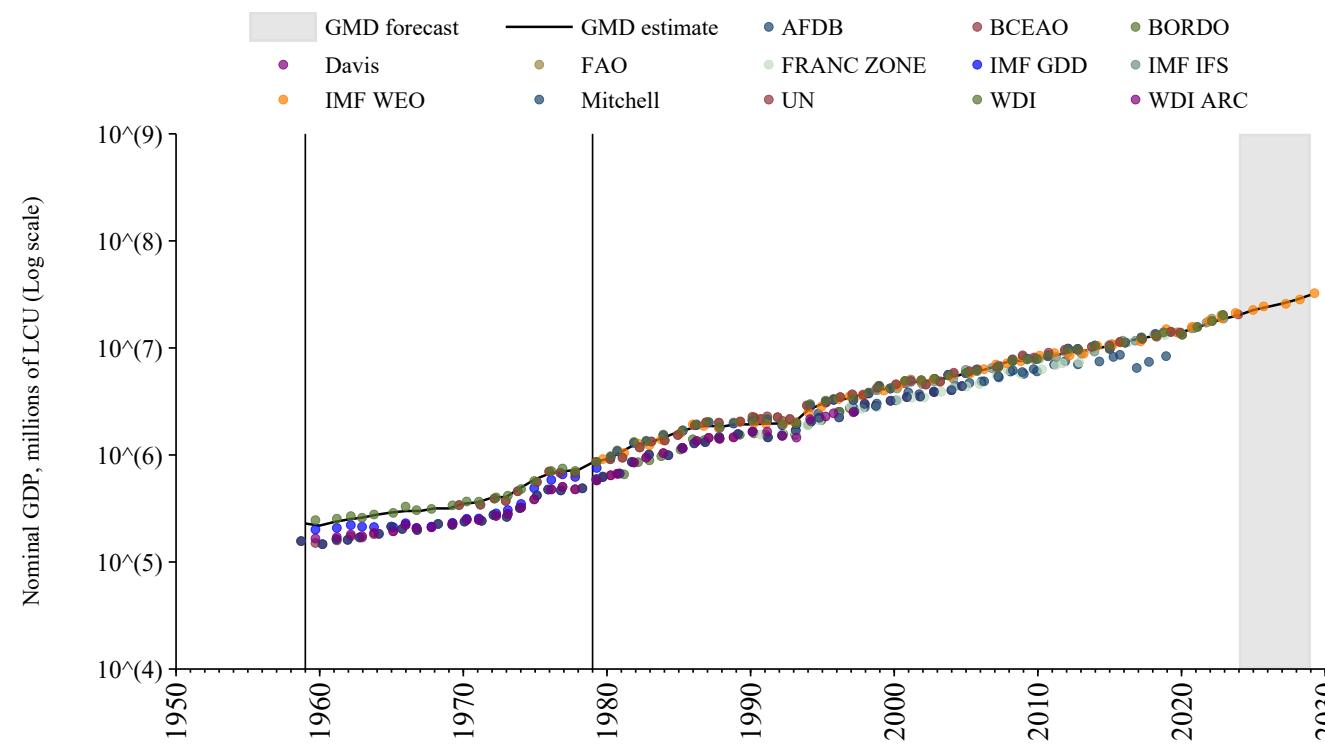
Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



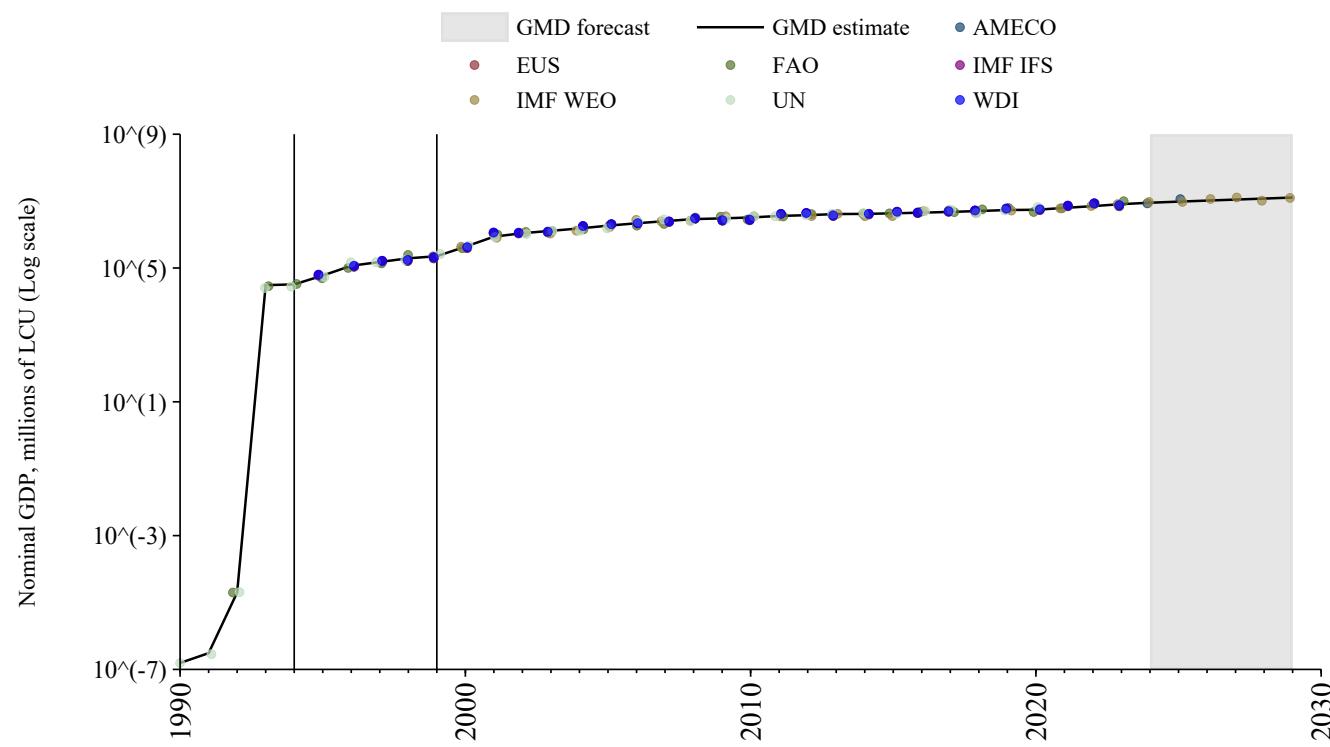
Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 145.9%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 145.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



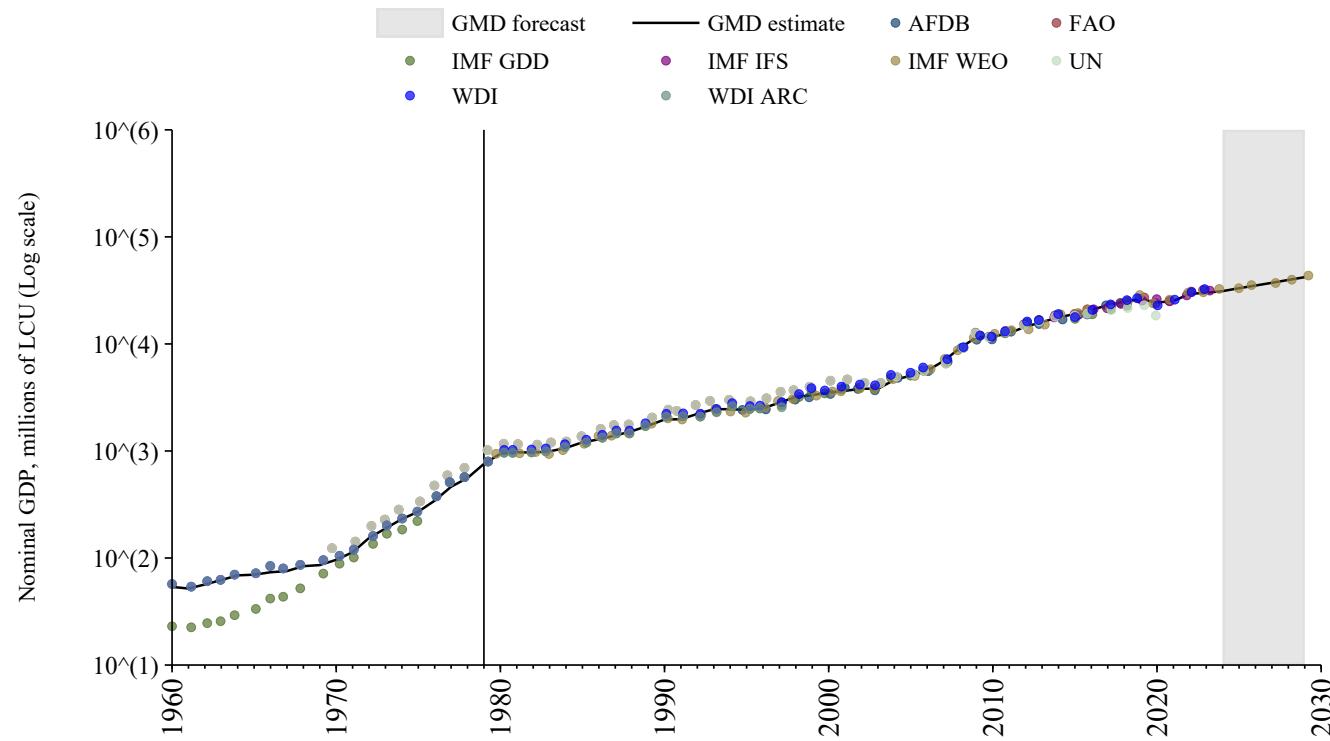
Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Commission (2024)	1995 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



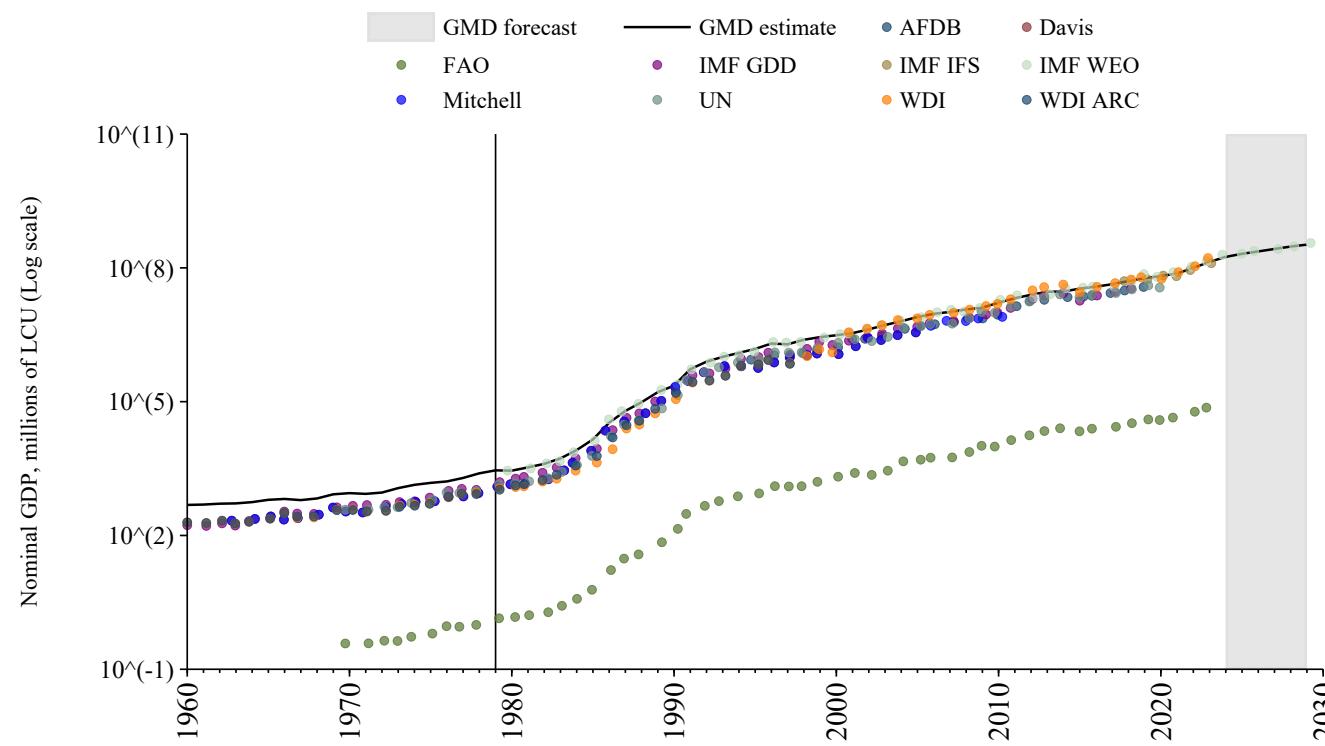
Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 94%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



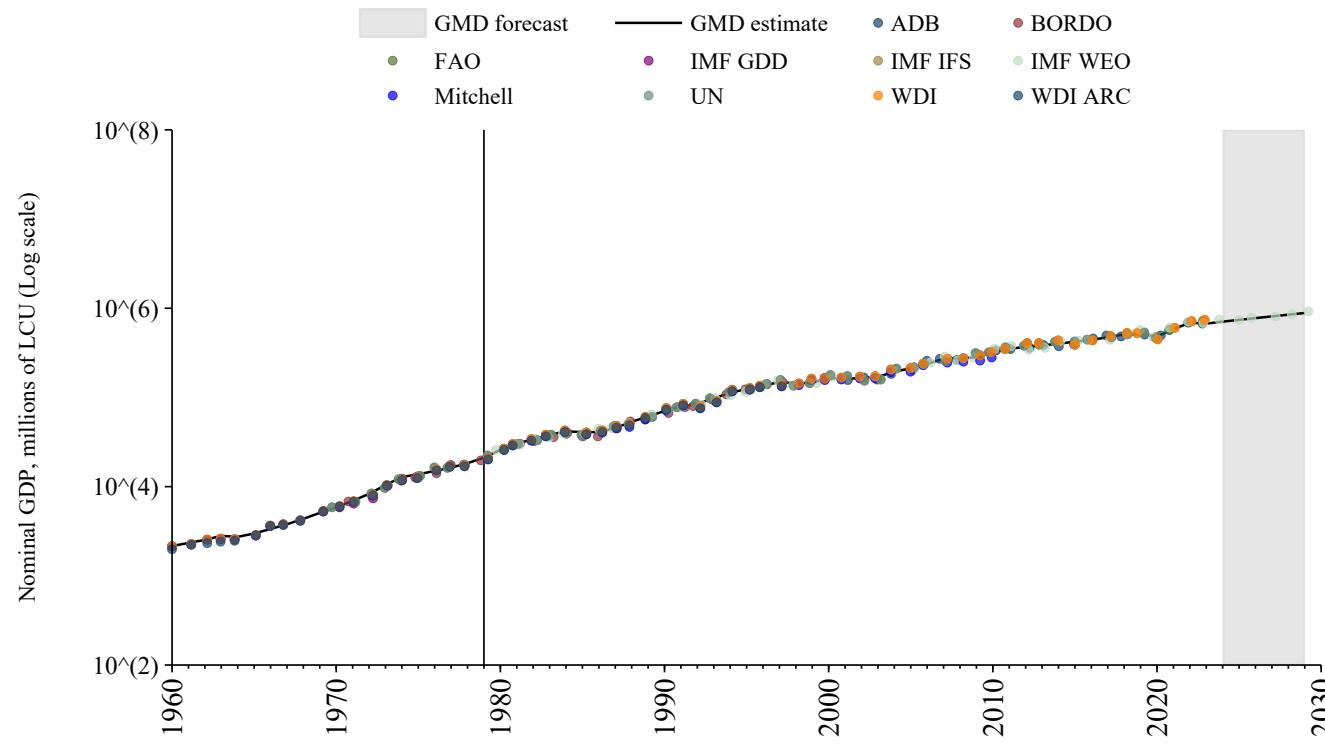
Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 246%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



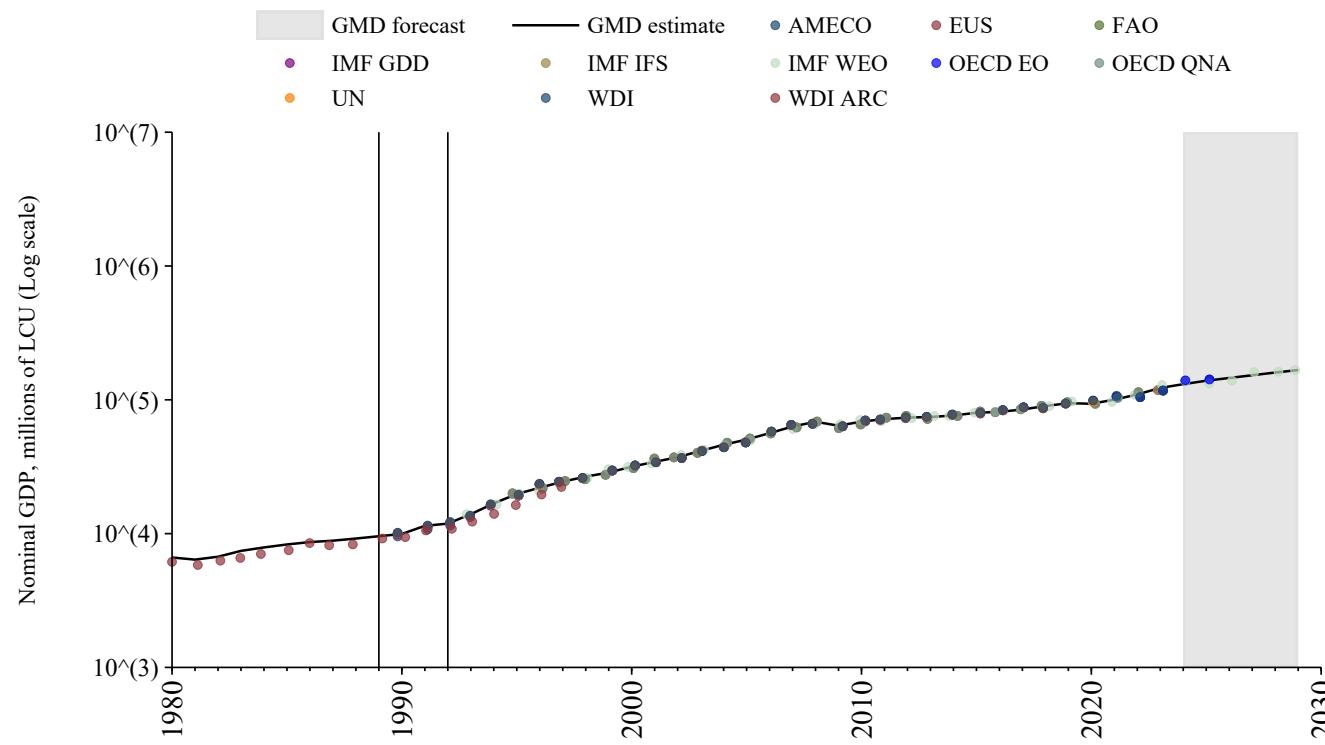
Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



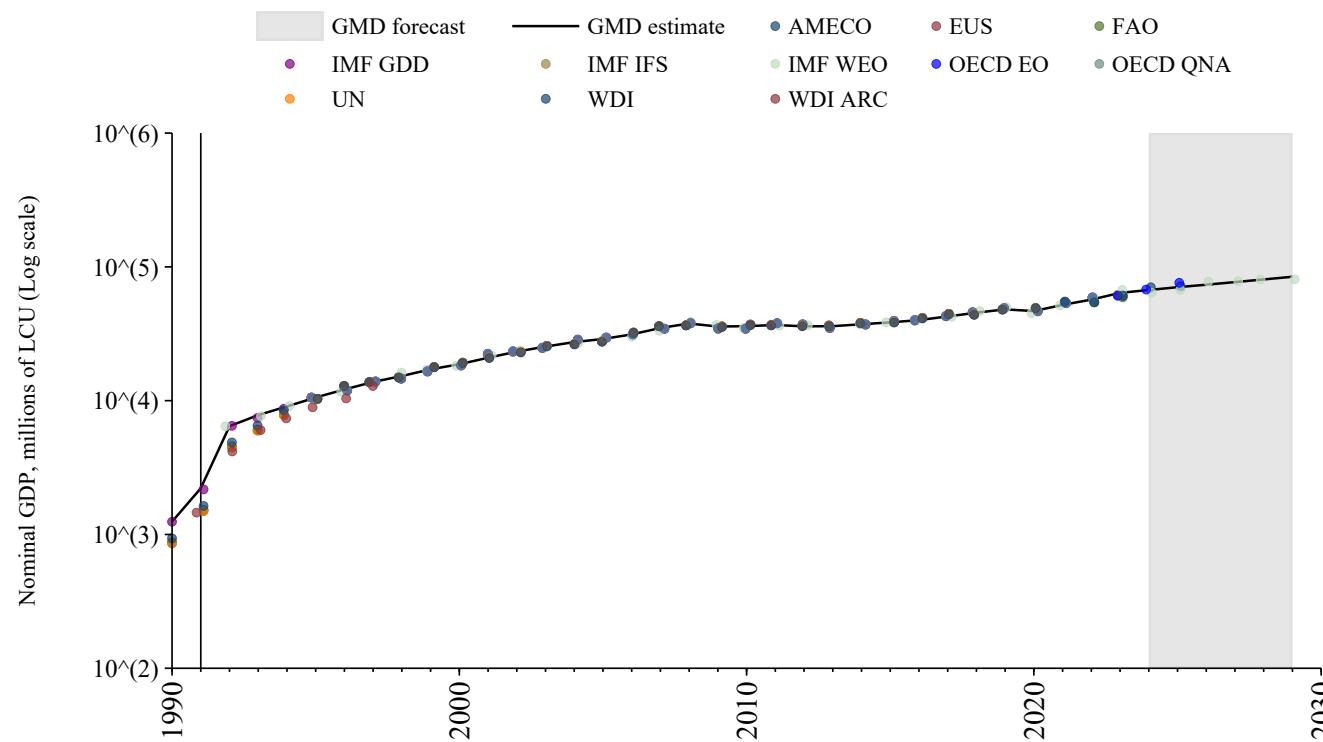
Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 107.8%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 99%).
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



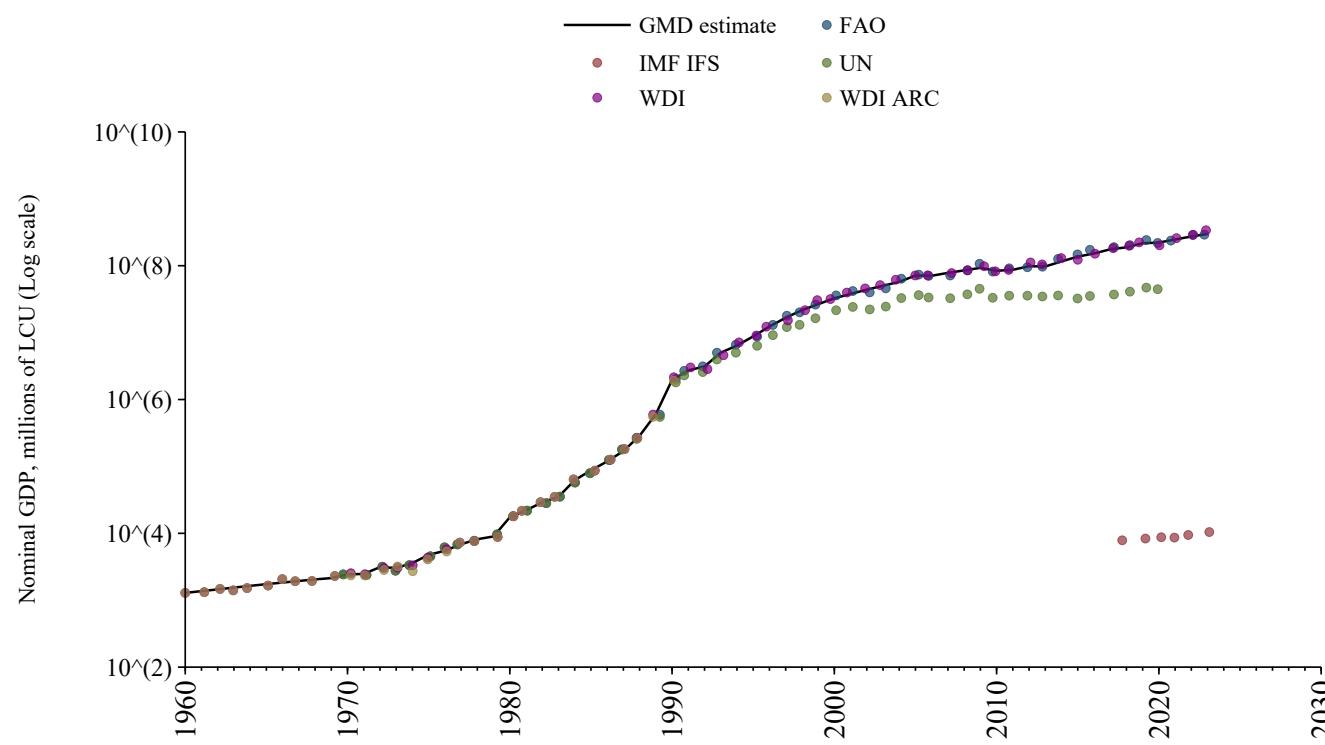
Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 133.1%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



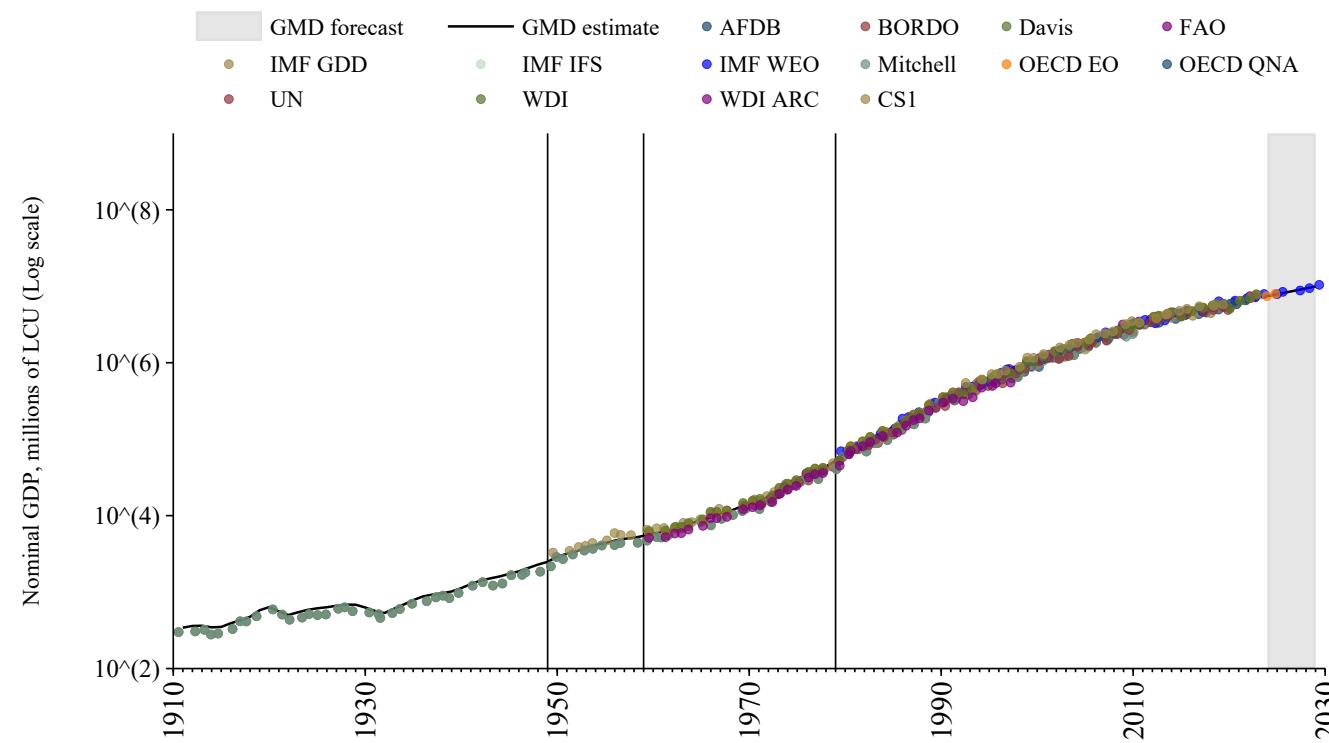
Somalia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



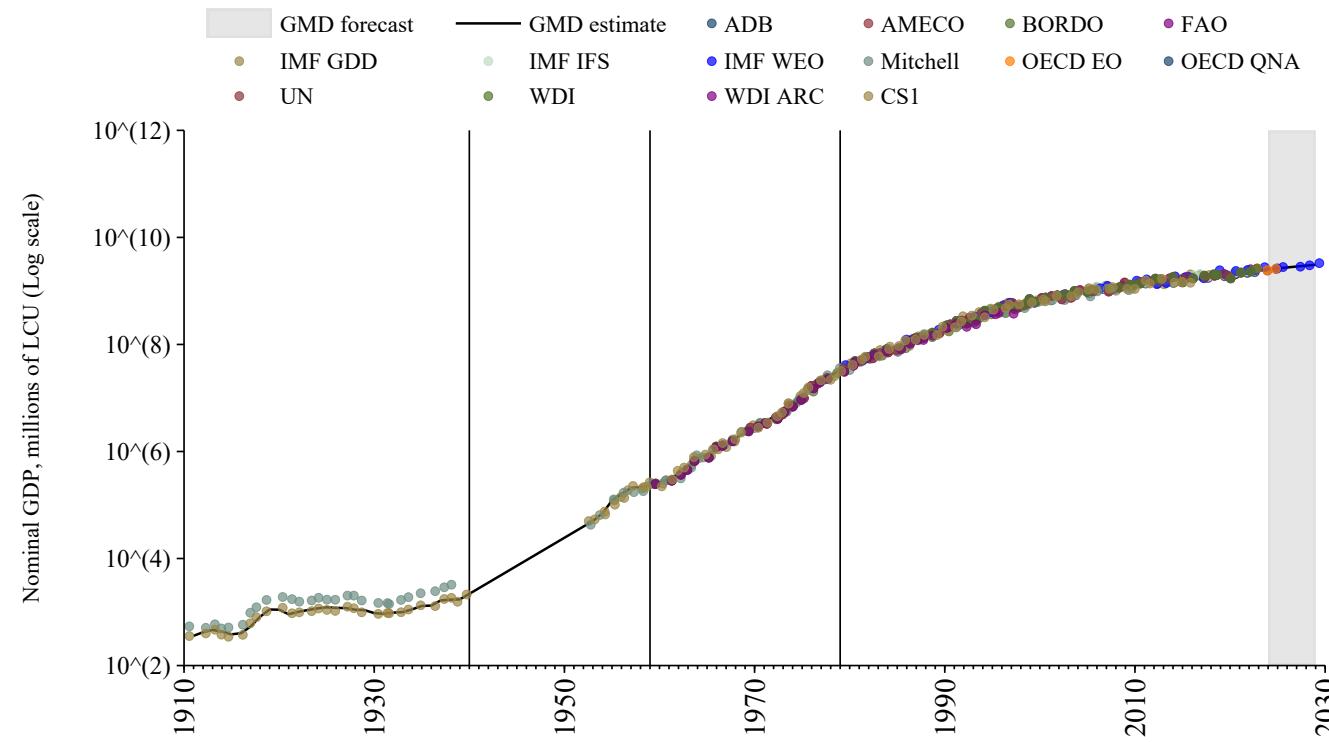
South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1911 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 114.2%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 88.4%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



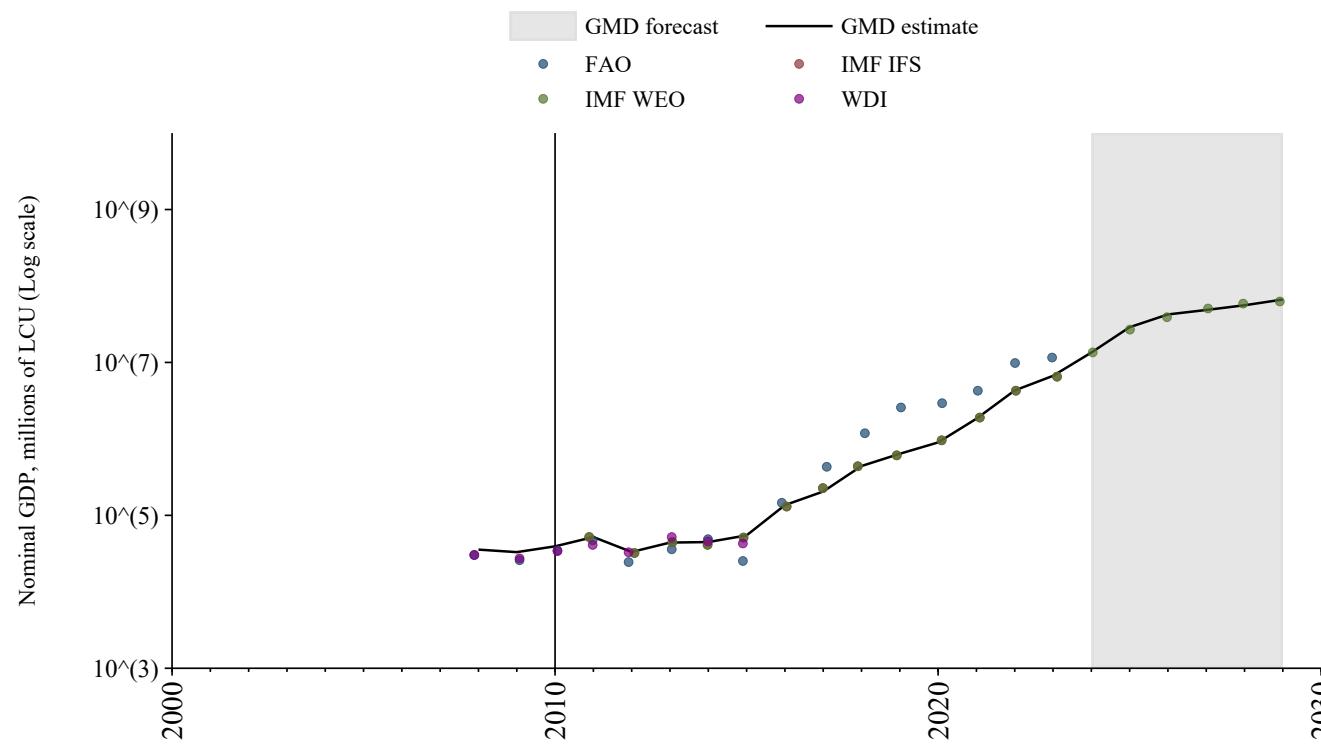
South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Cha et al. (2022)	1911 - 1940	Spliced using overlapping data in 1941: (ratio = 100.9%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1941 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 100.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



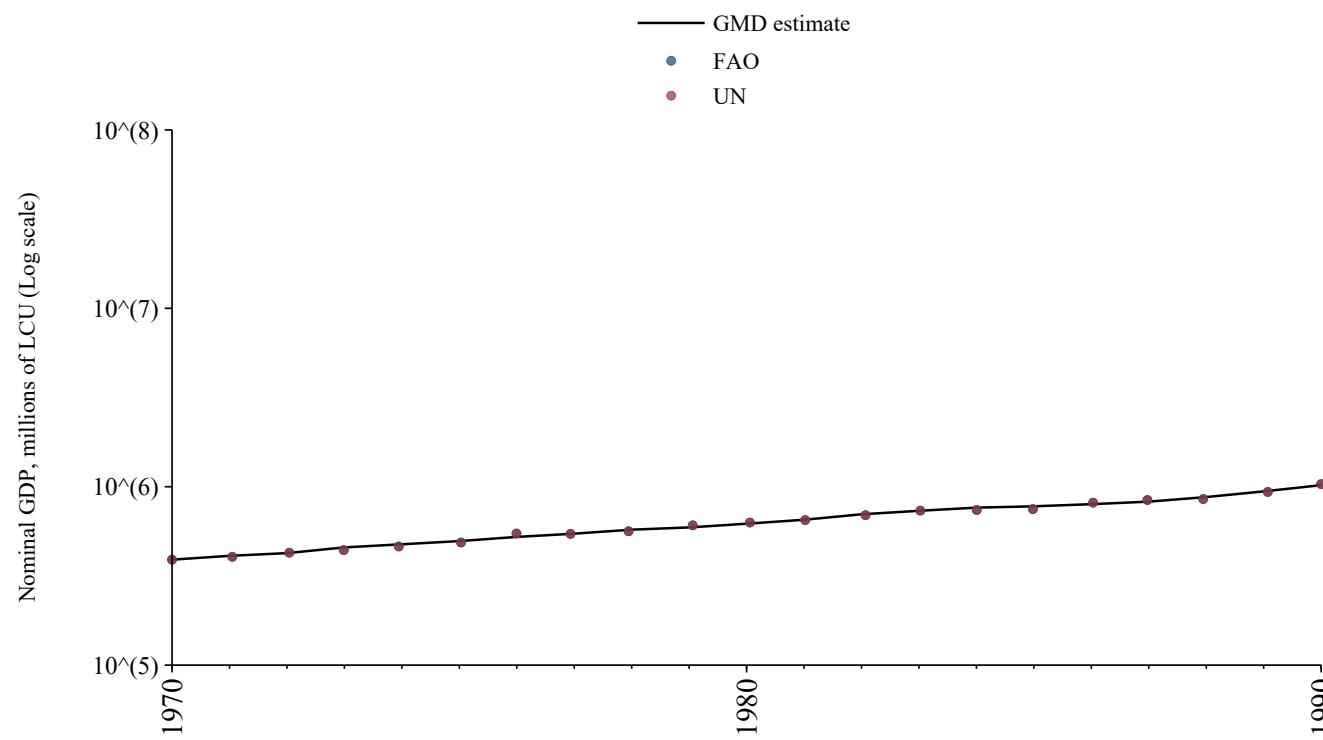
South Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2008 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 116.9%).
WEO (2024)	2011 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



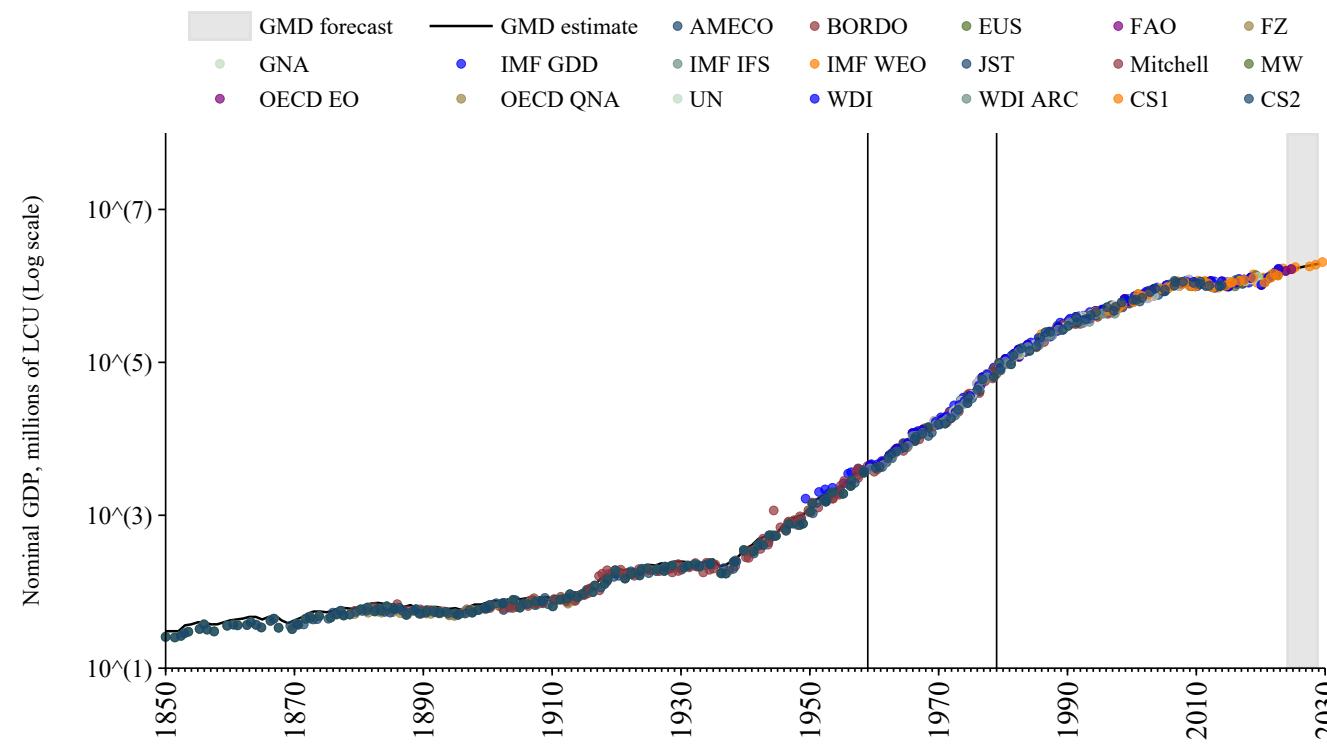
Soviet Union

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991



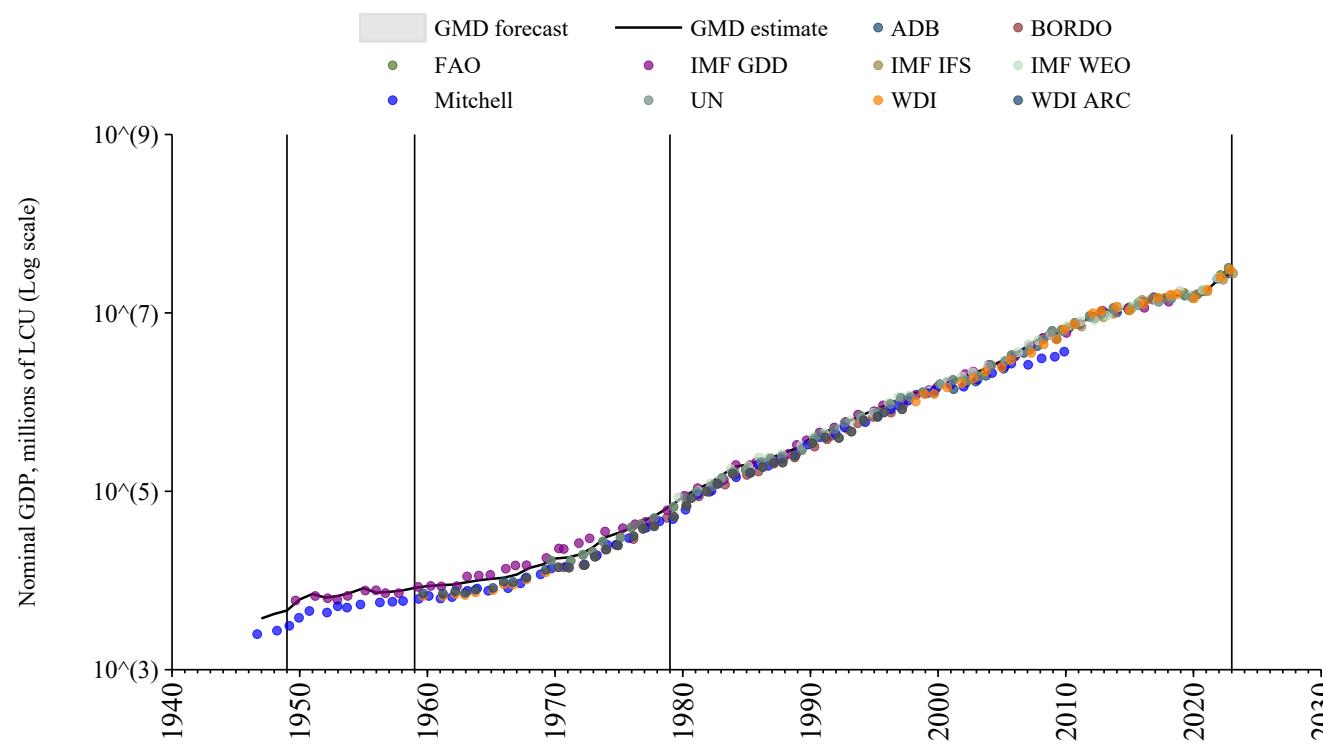
Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1850 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 117.2%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



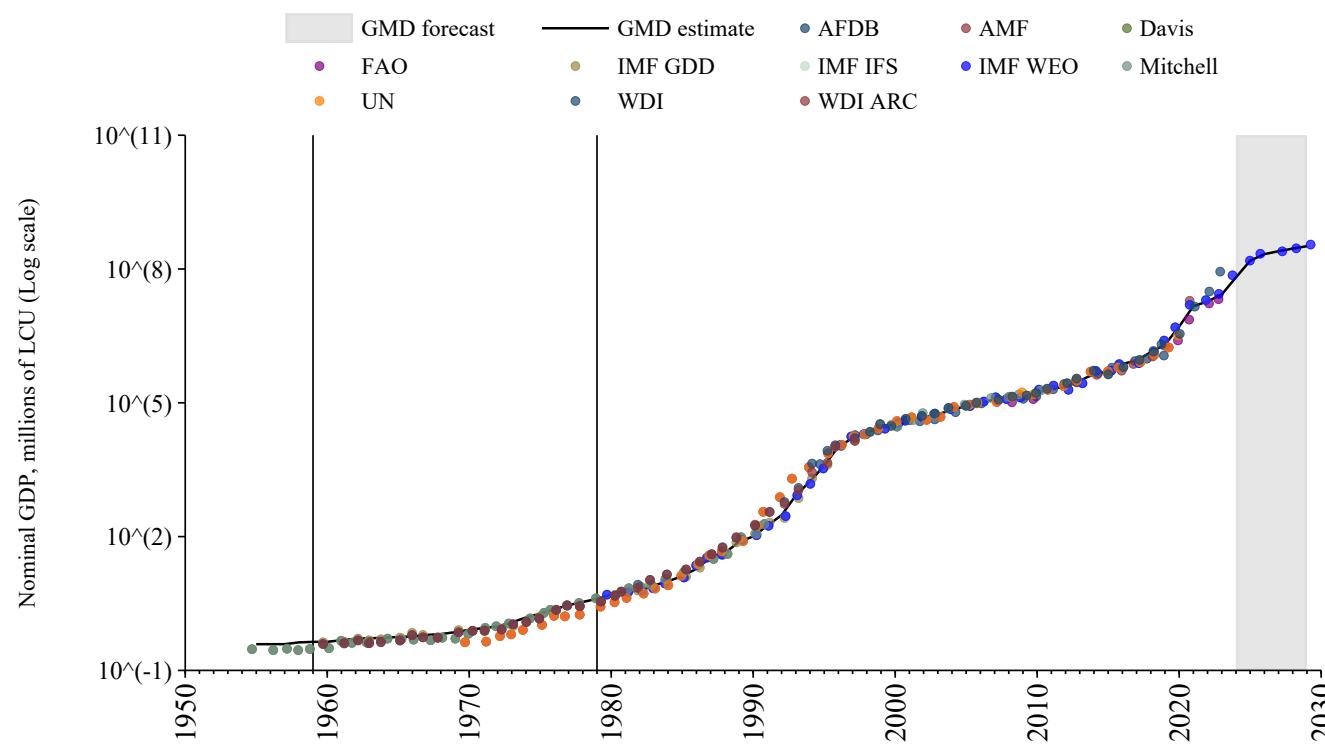
Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1947 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 149.8%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 102.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 129.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



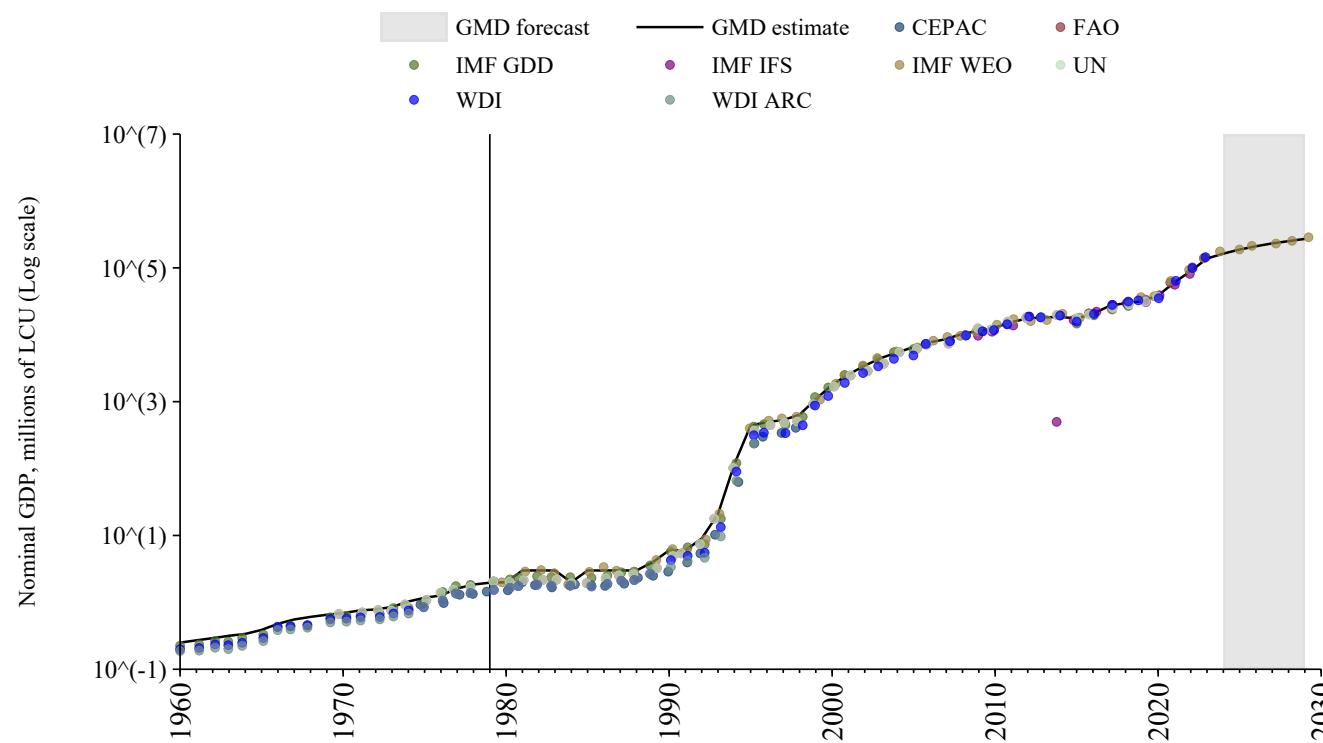
Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 129.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 111.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



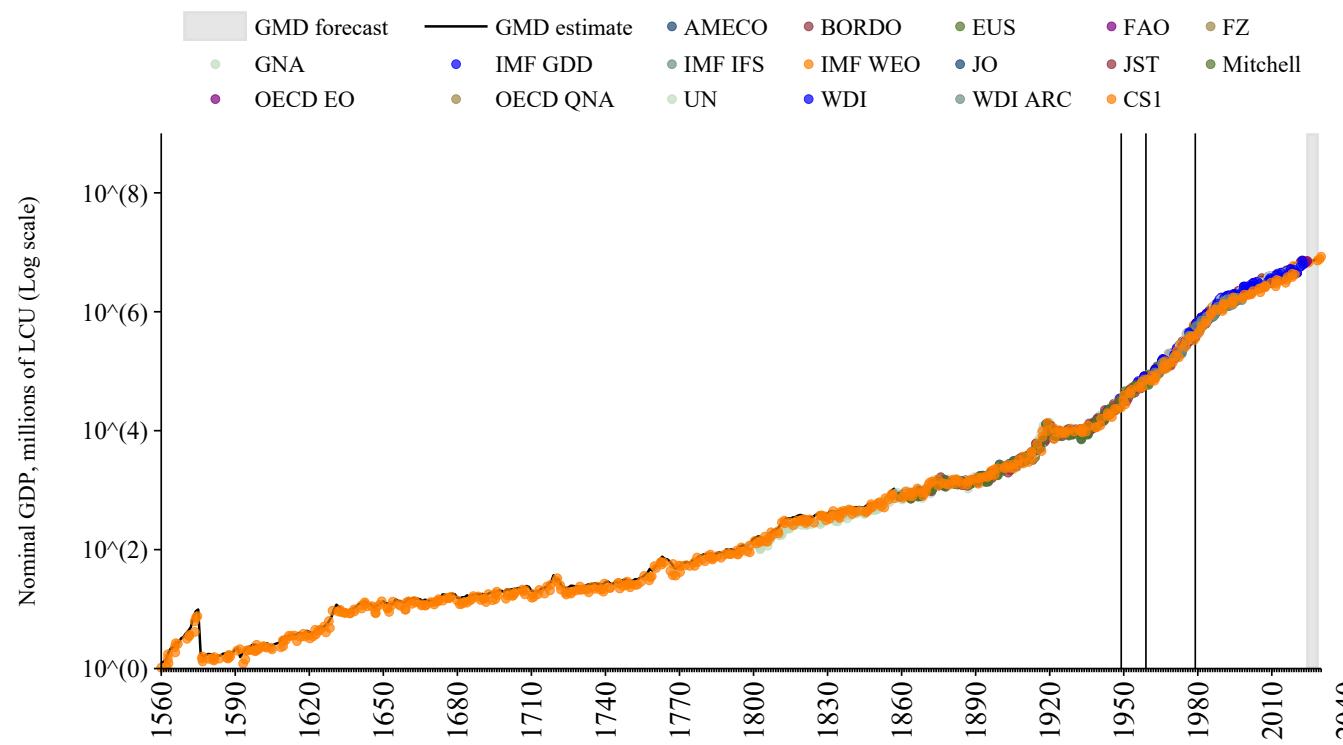
Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 125.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



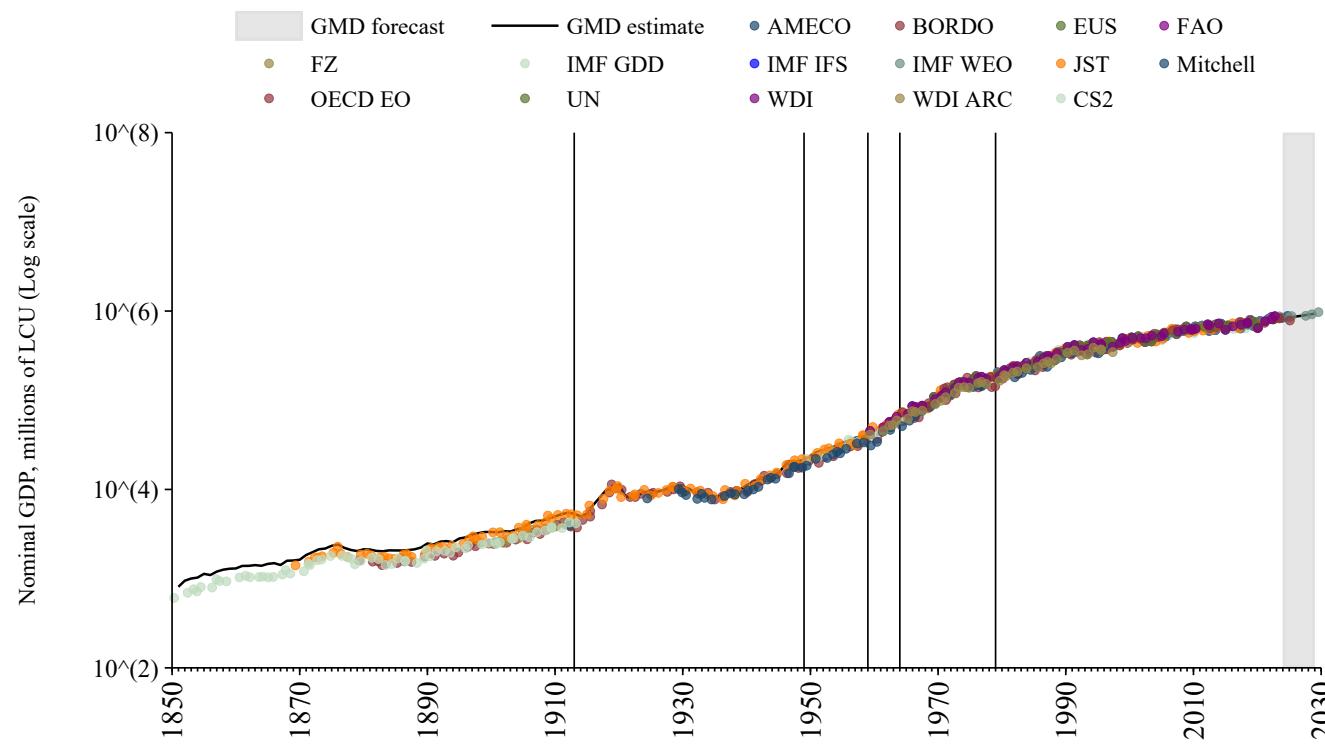
Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Krantz	1560 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 116.1%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 103.5%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 98.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



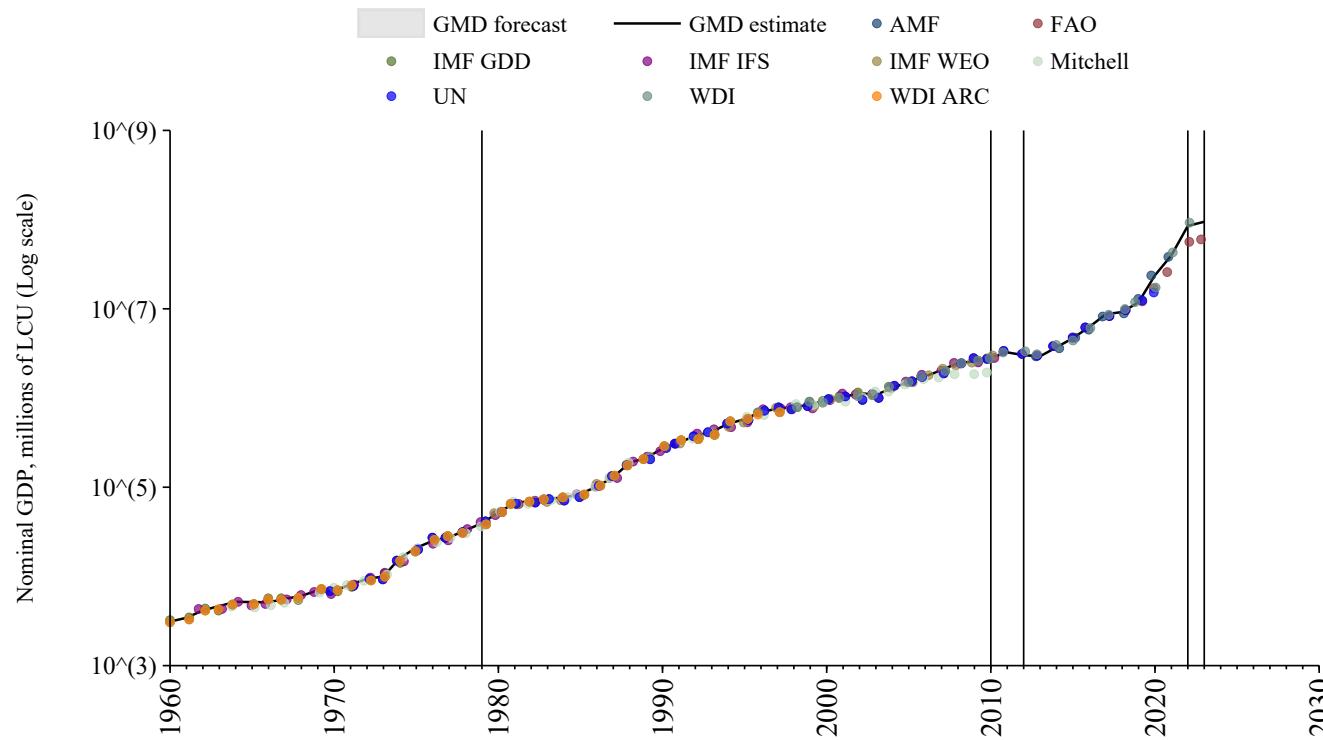
Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
HSSO (2012)	1851 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914: (ratio = 133.1%).
Jordà et al. (2017)	1914 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 102.8%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 108%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 99.9%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1965 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



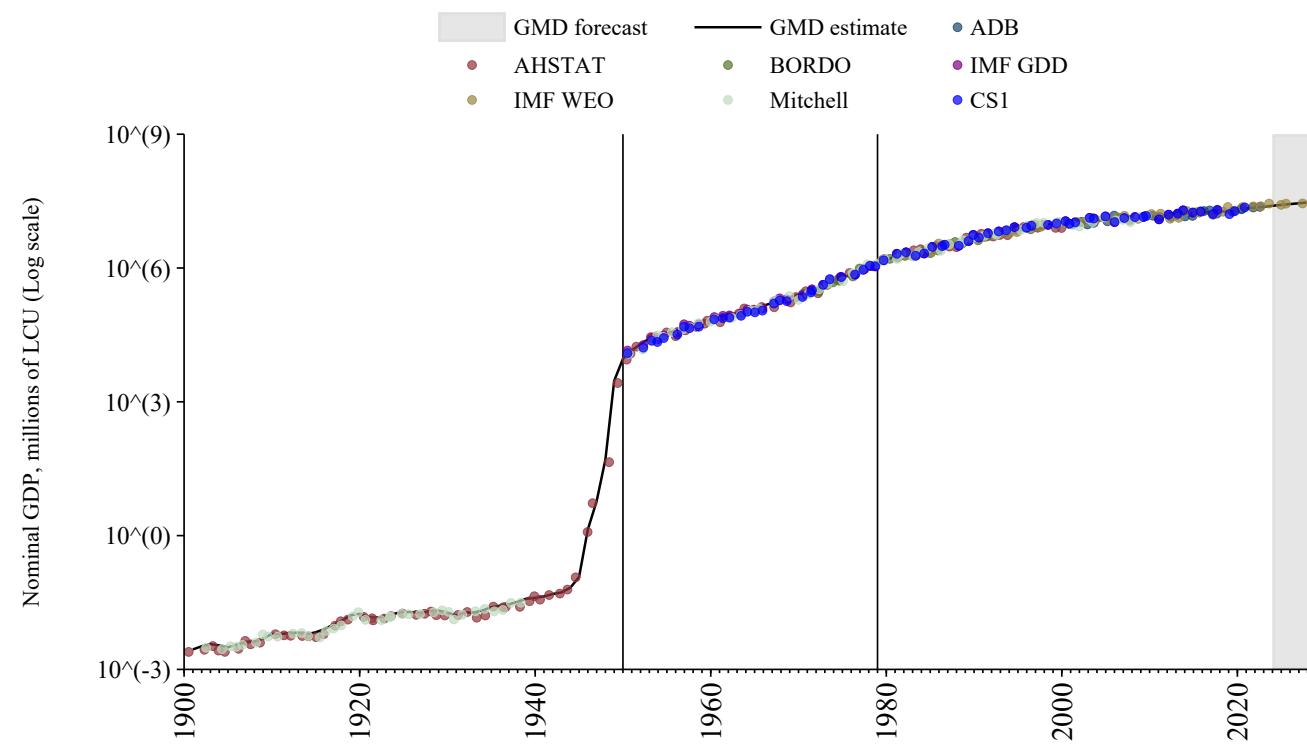
Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011: (ratio = 101.5%).
World Bank (2024)	2011 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
Arab Monetary Fund (2024)	2013 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
World Bank (2024)	2022 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023: (ratio = 96%).
FAO (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 166.3%).



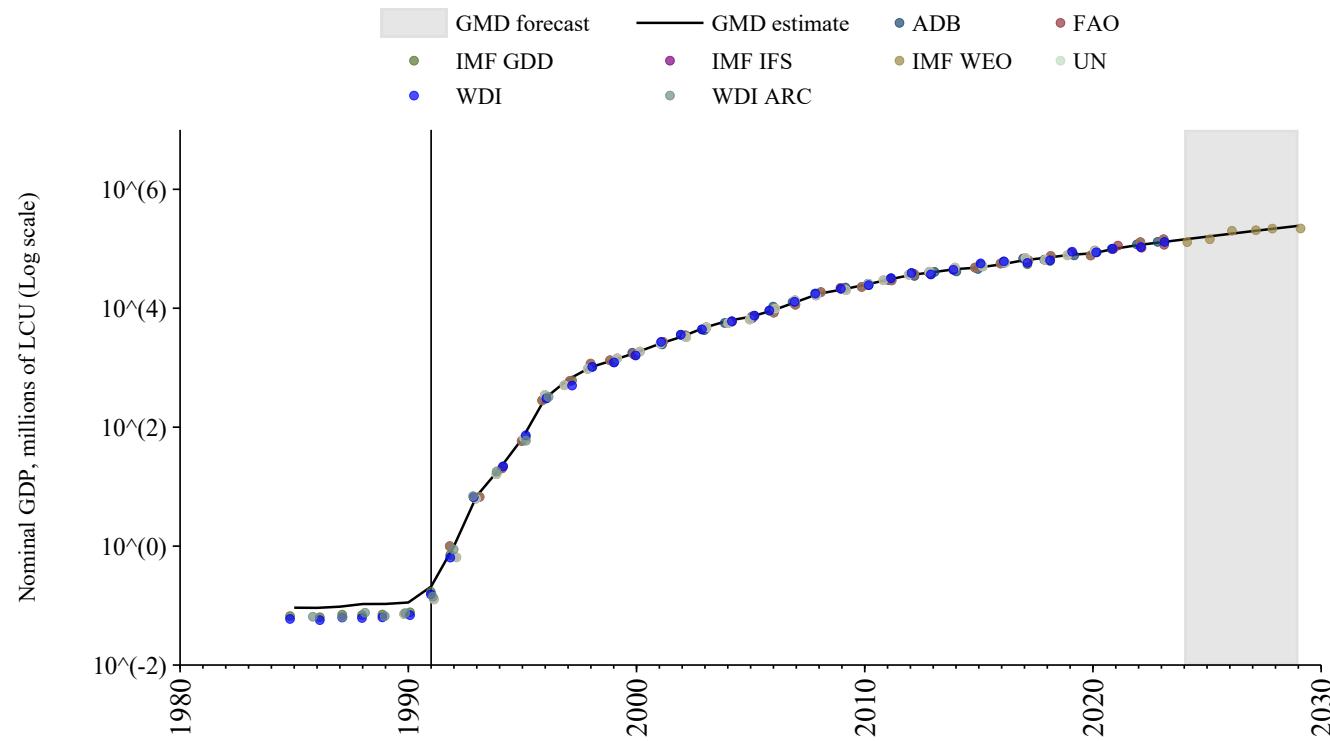
Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
Institute of Economic Research, Hitotsubashi University (2008)	1901 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951: (ratio = 113.5%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1951 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



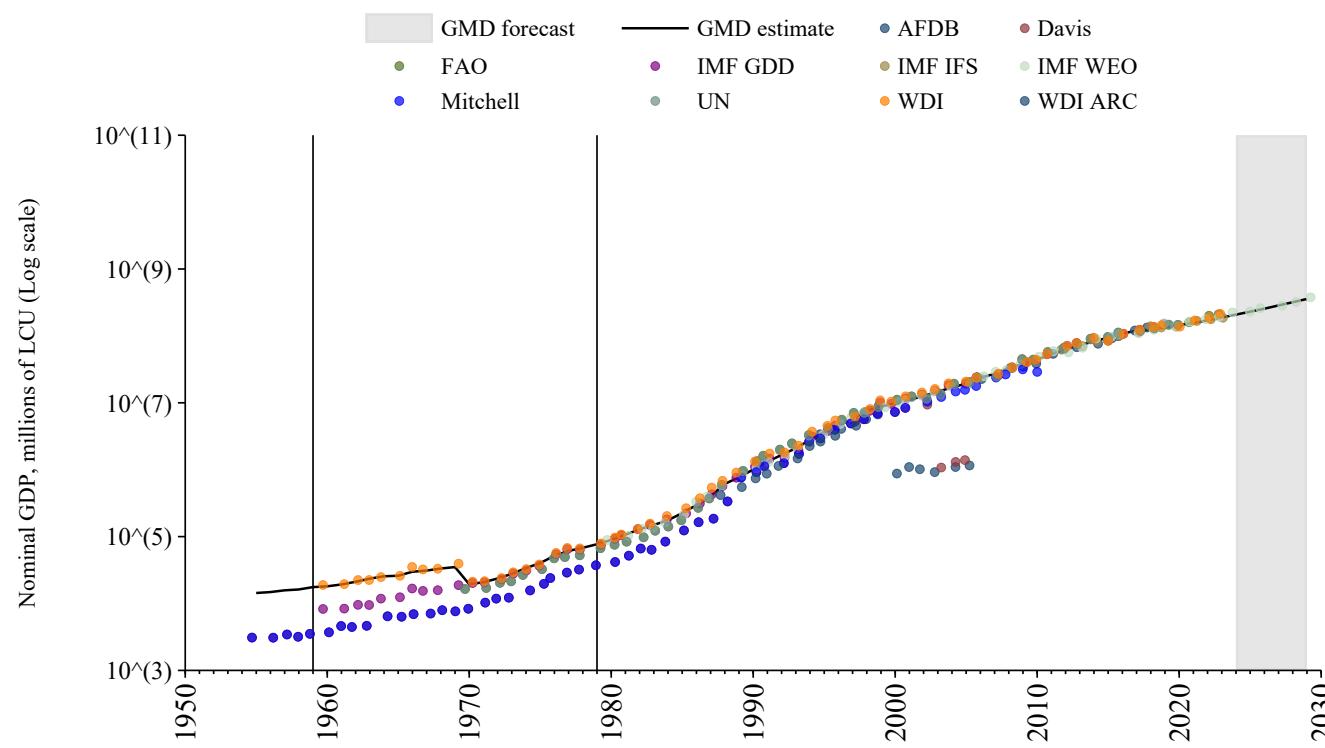
Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1985 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 154.6%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



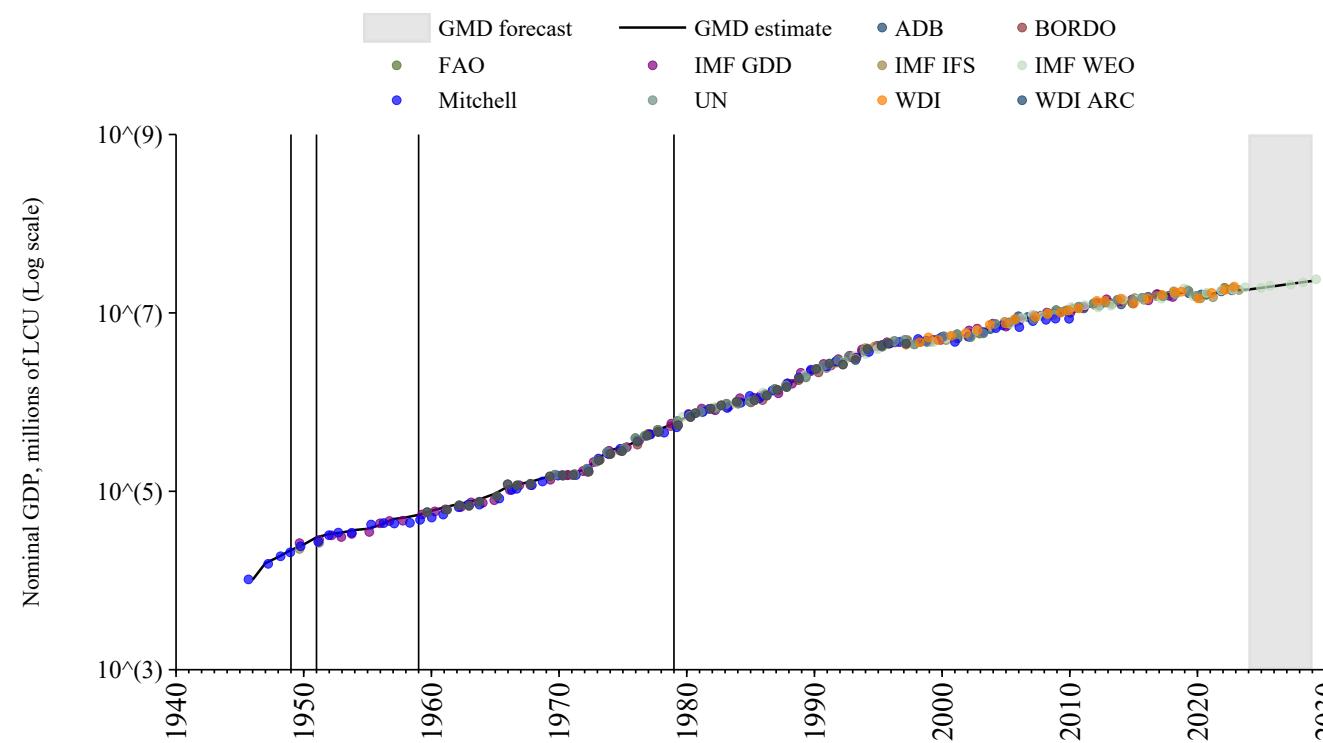
Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 463.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



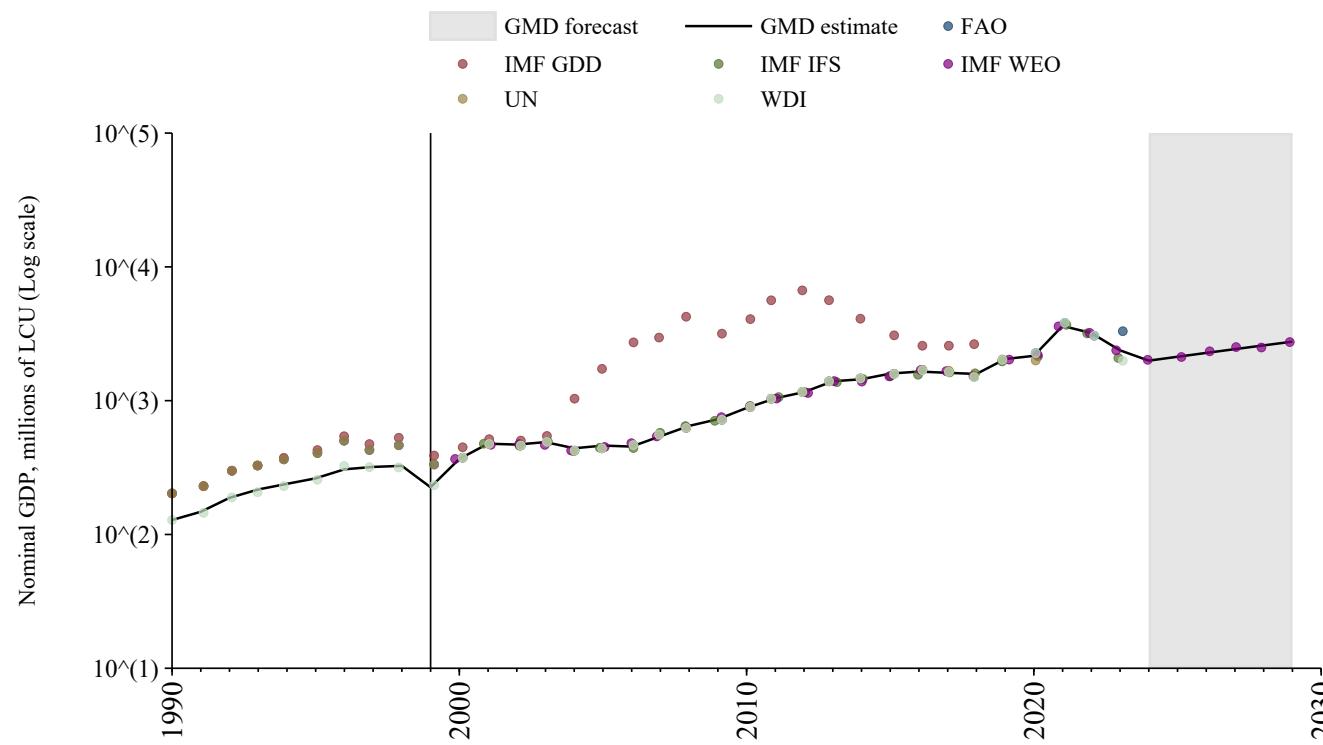
Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1946 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 99%).
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952: (ratio = 112.1%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1952 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 104.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 103.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



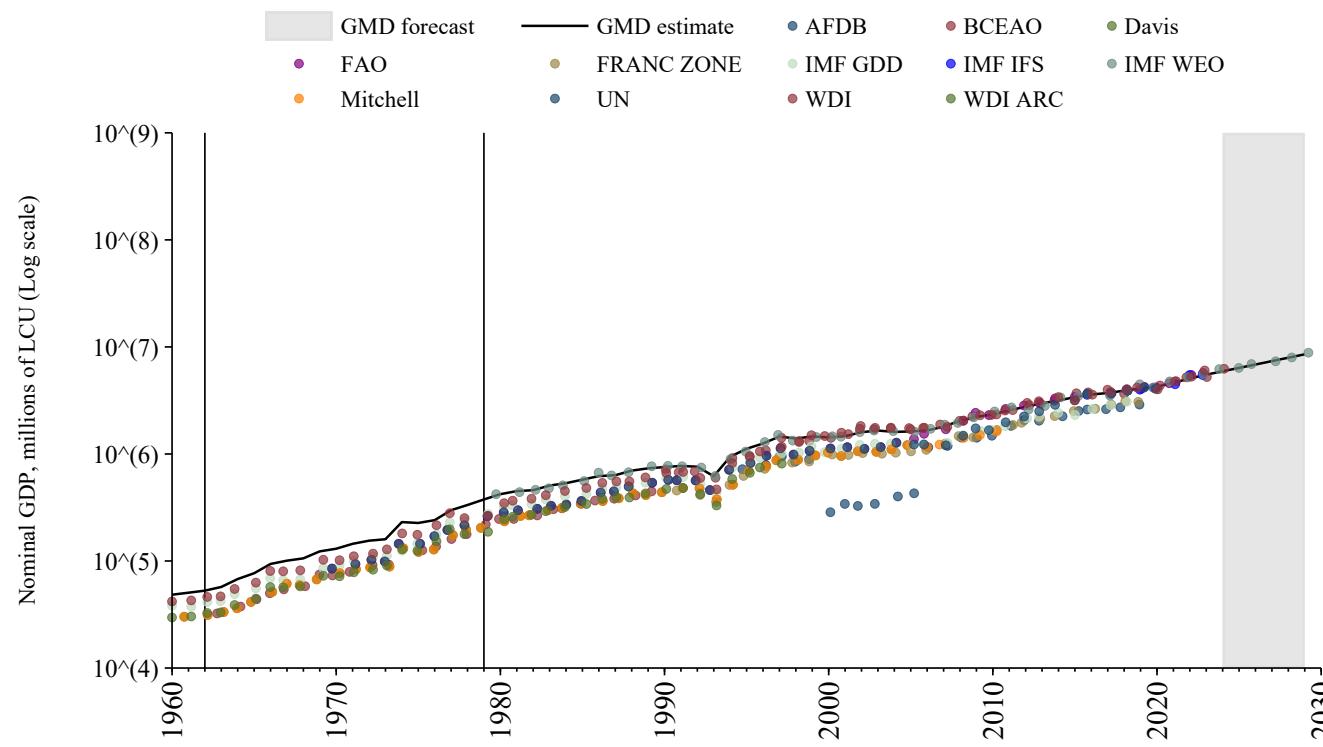
Timor-Leste

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



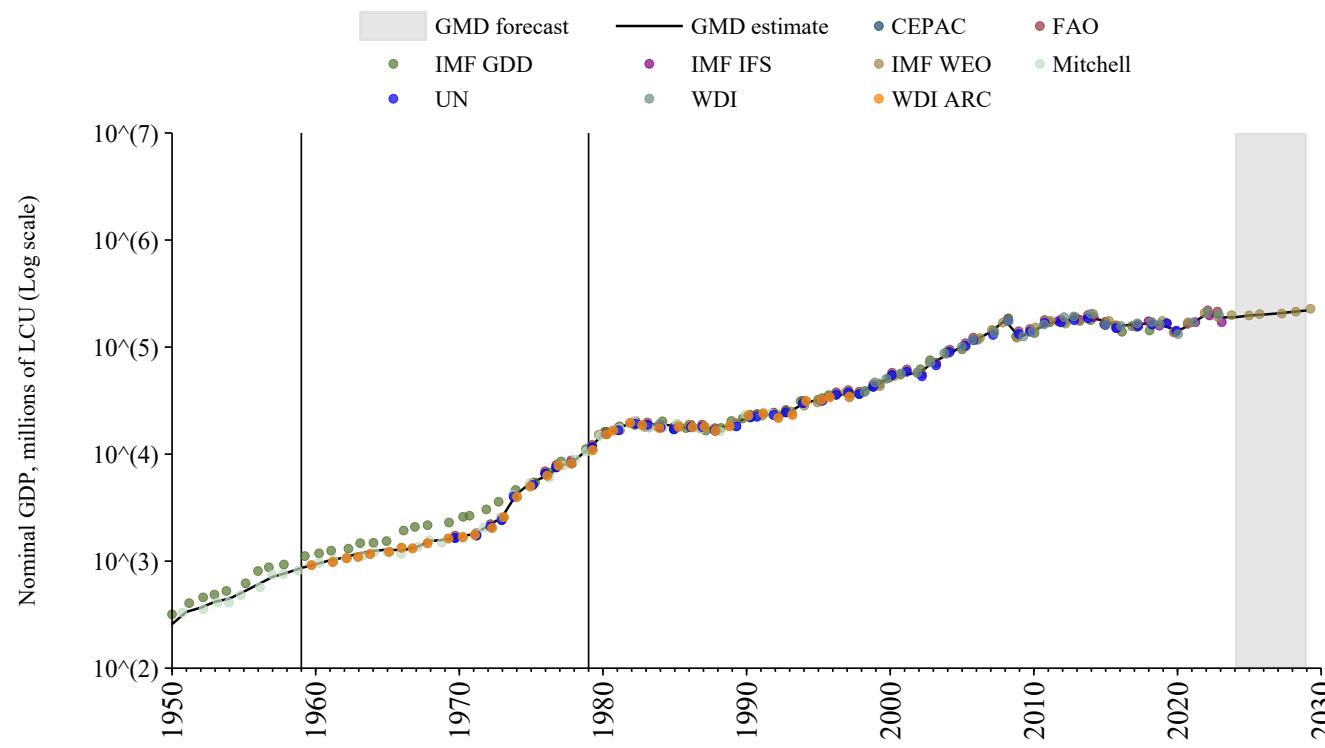
Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963: (ratio = 115.5%).
Banque centrale des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (2024)	1963 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 176.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



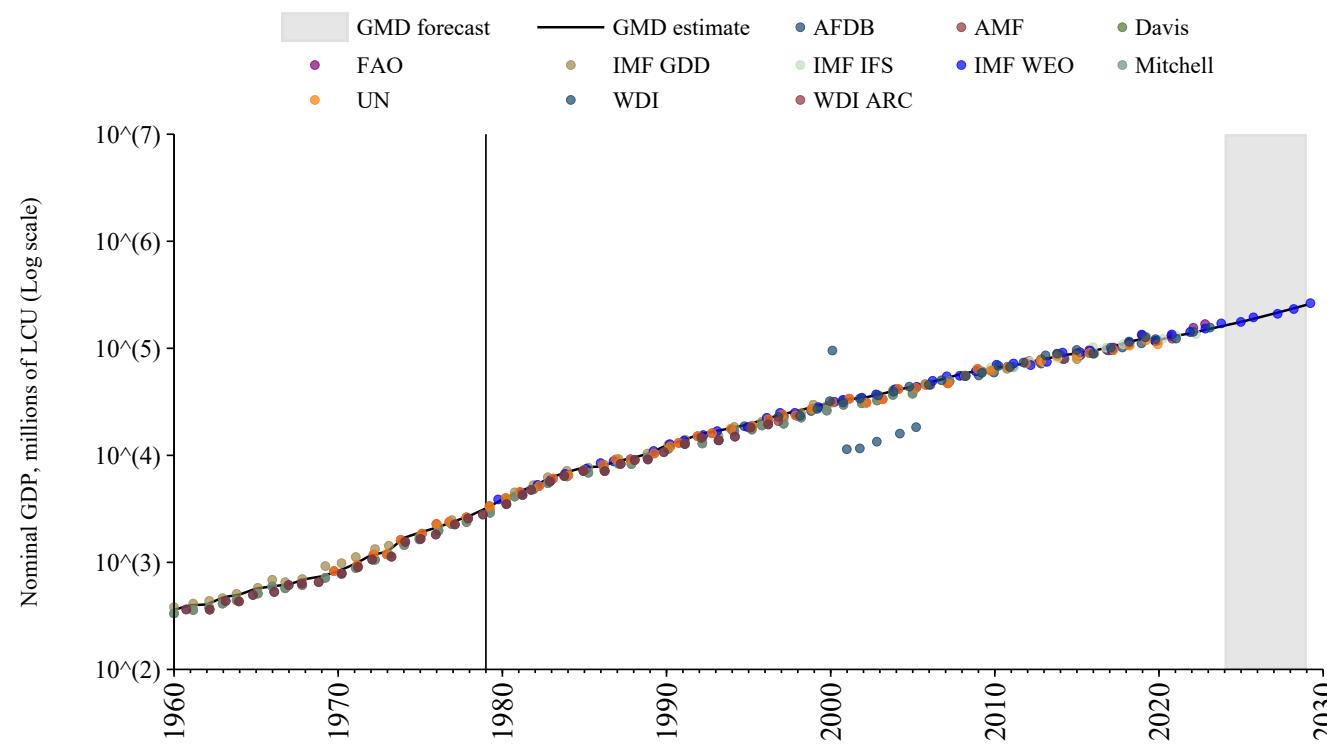
Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 81%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 101.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



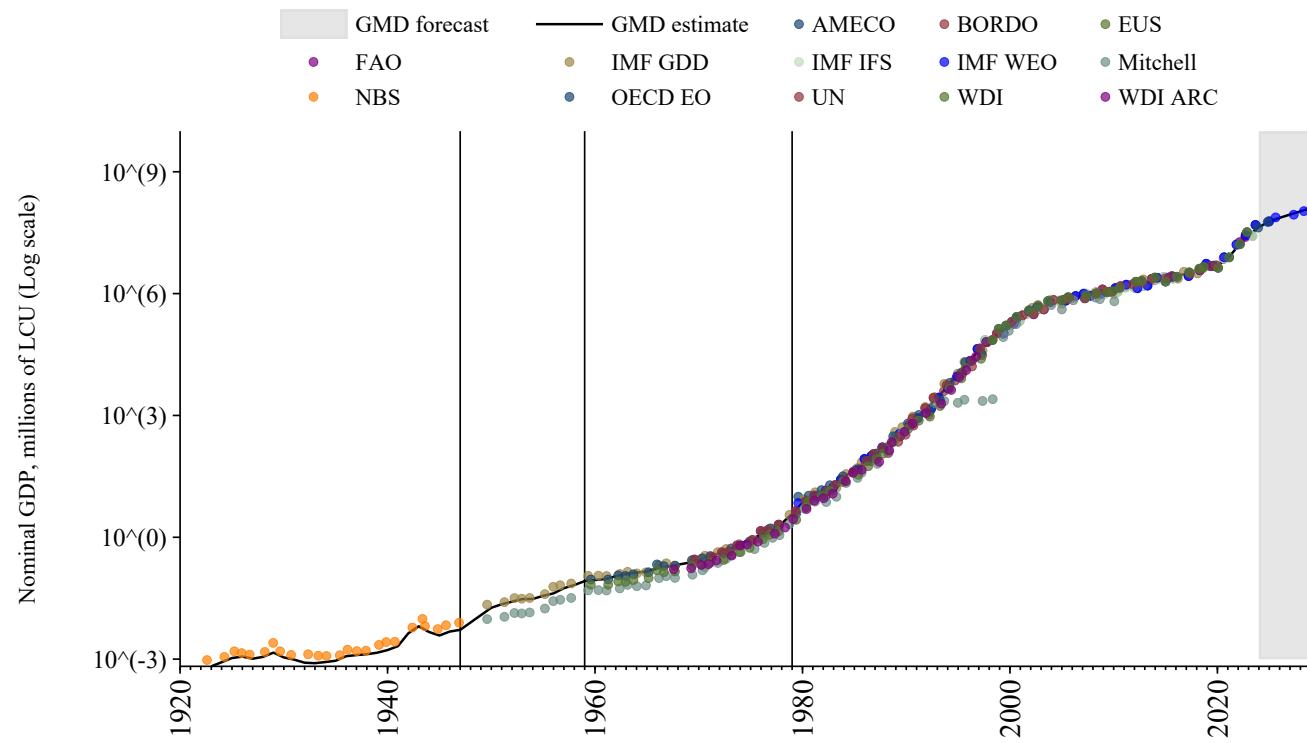
Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961: (ratio = 94.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1961 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 109.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



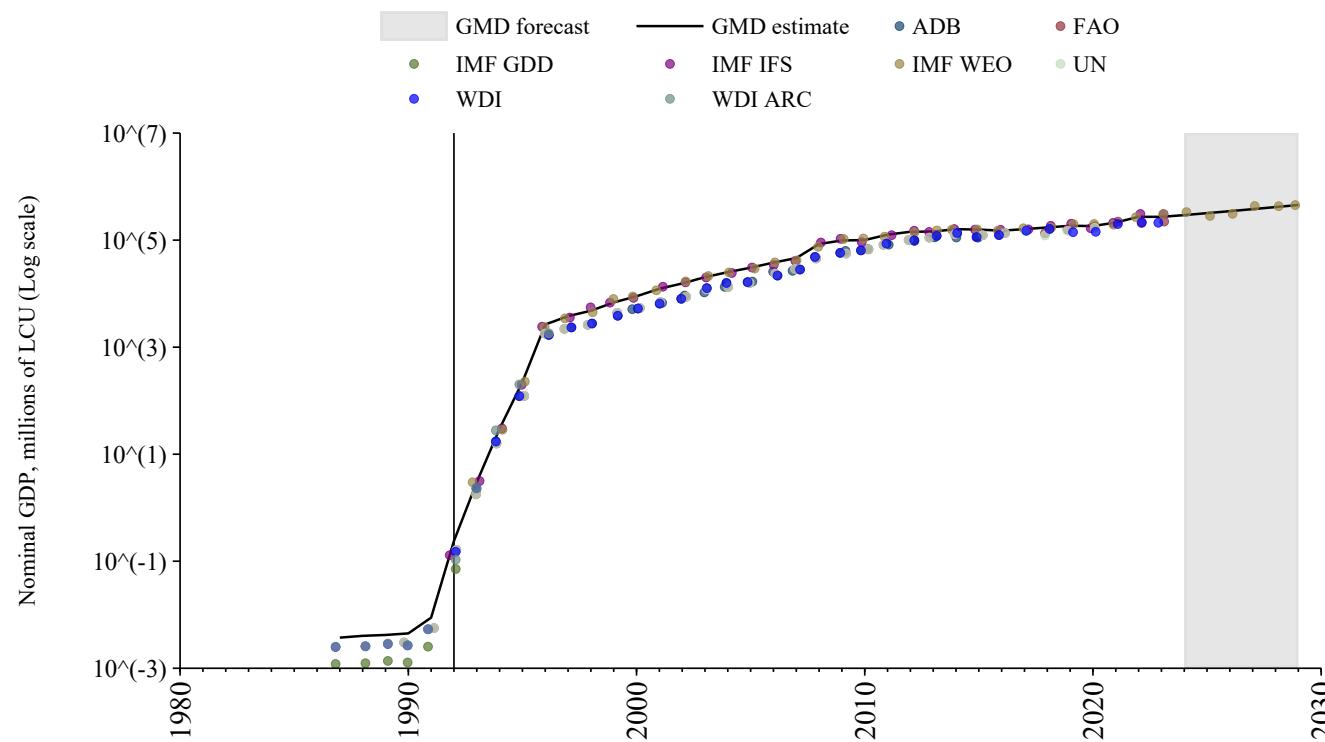
Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1923 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948: (ratio = 69.8%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1948 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 83.6%).
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



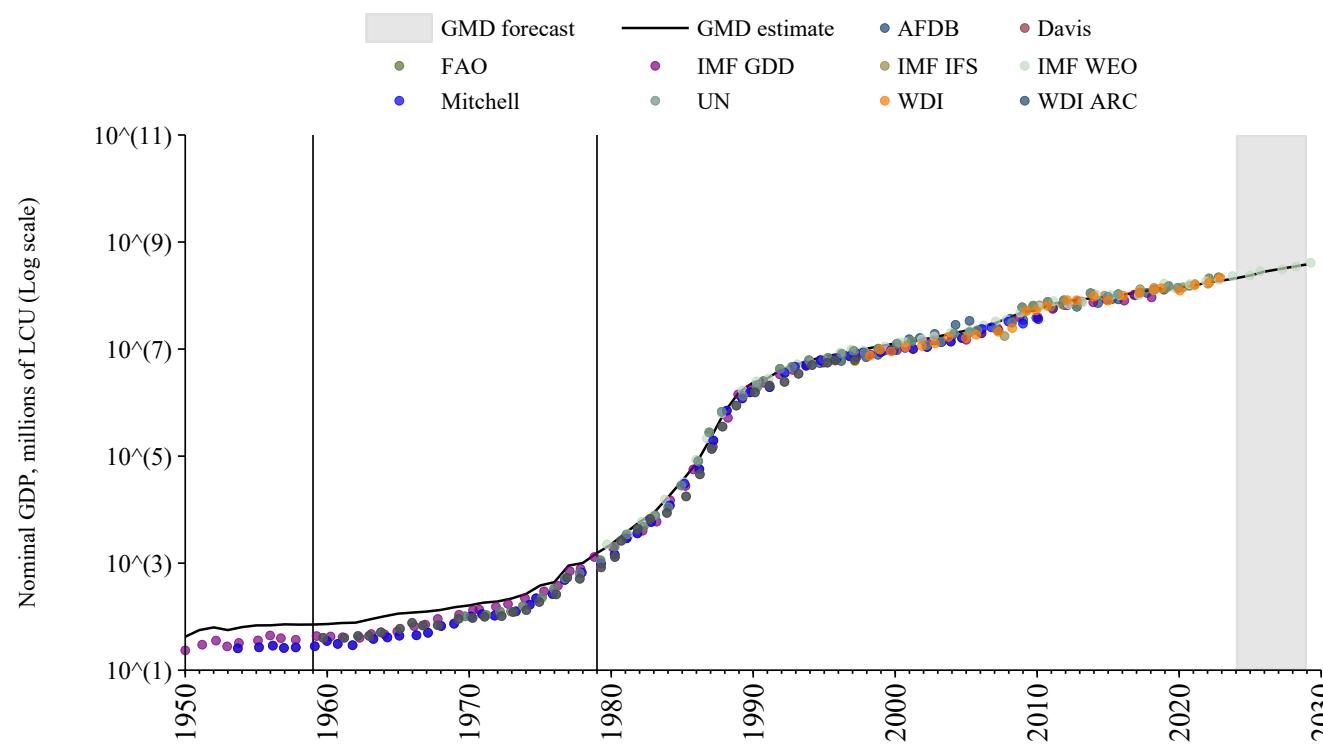
Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1987 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993: (ratio = 149.7%).
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



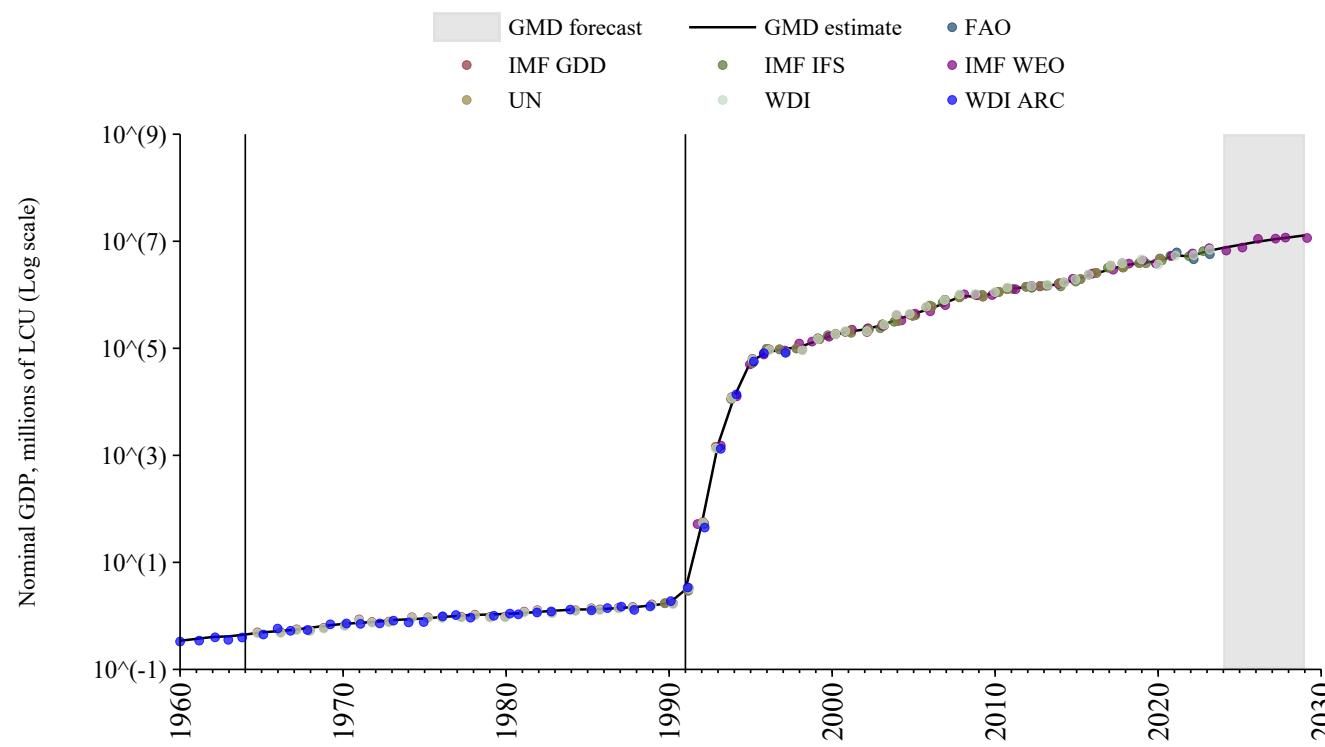
Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 179.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 180.5%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



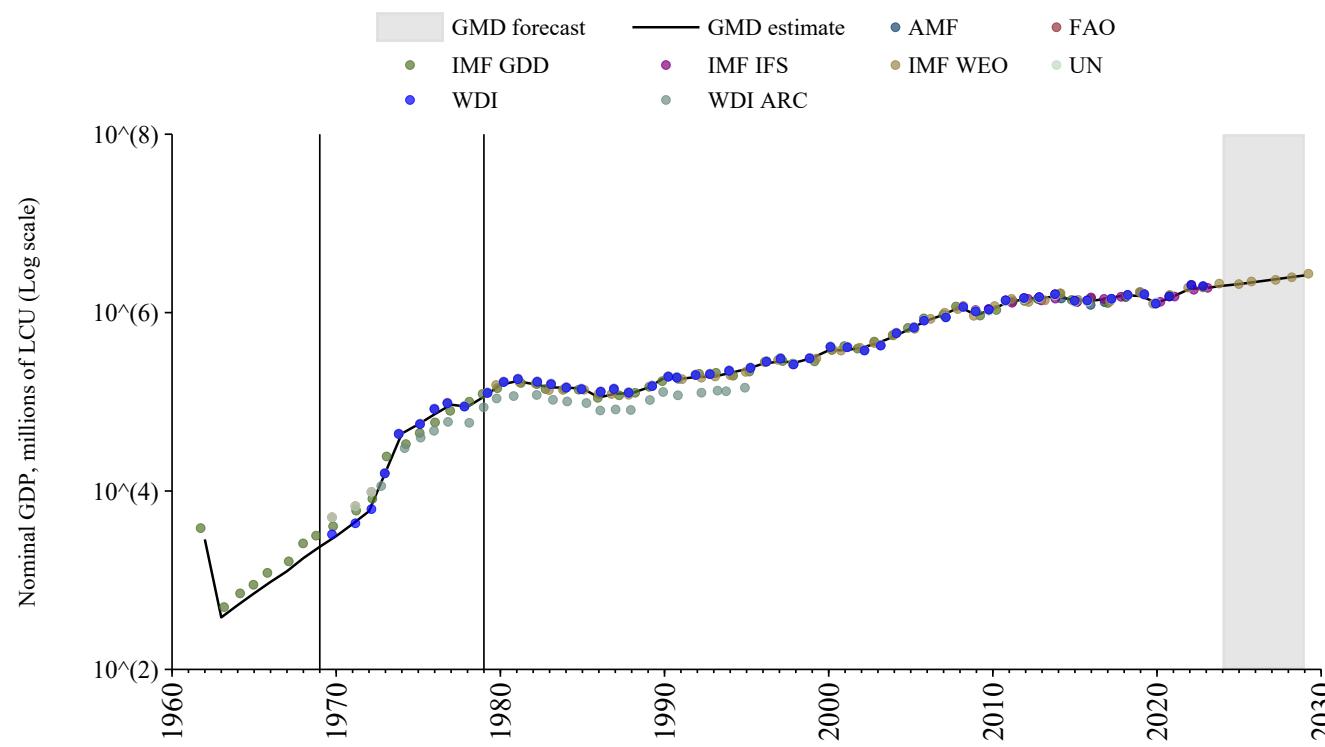
Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965: (ratio = 103.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 103.3%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



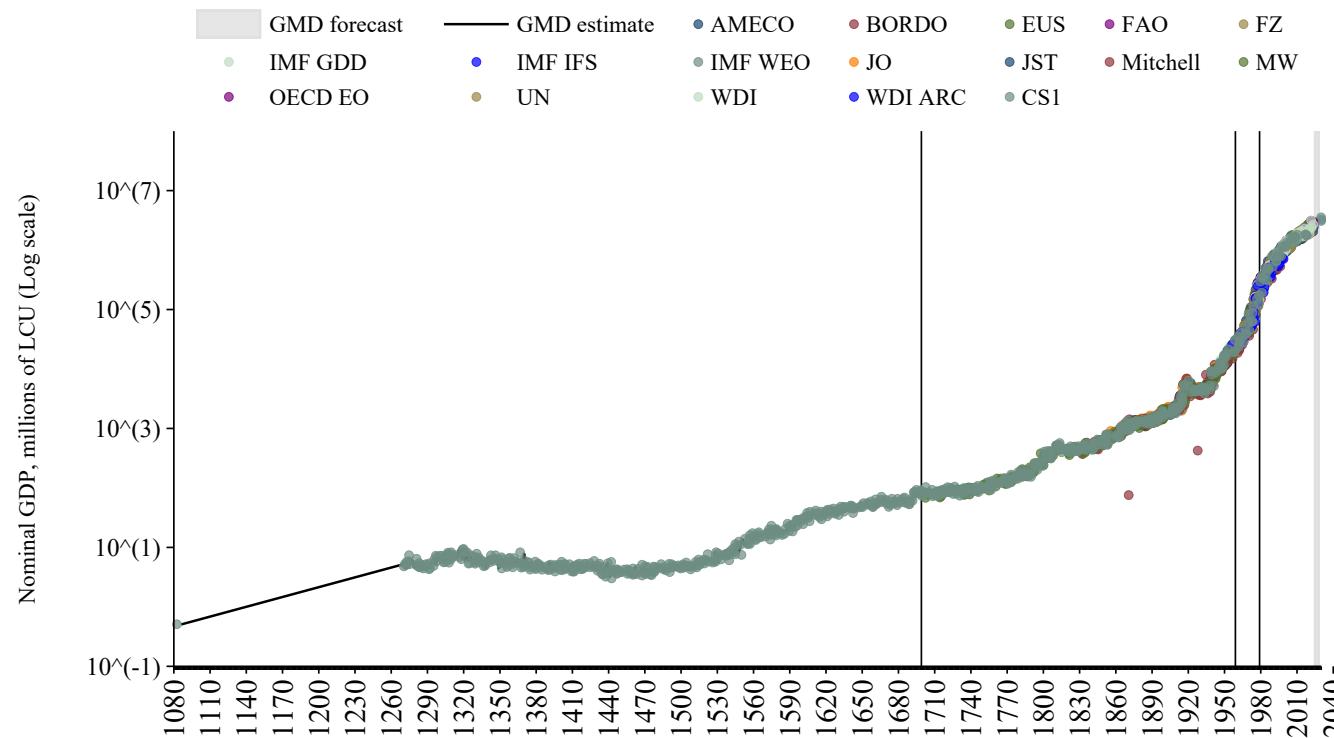
United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1962 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 74.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 95.7%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



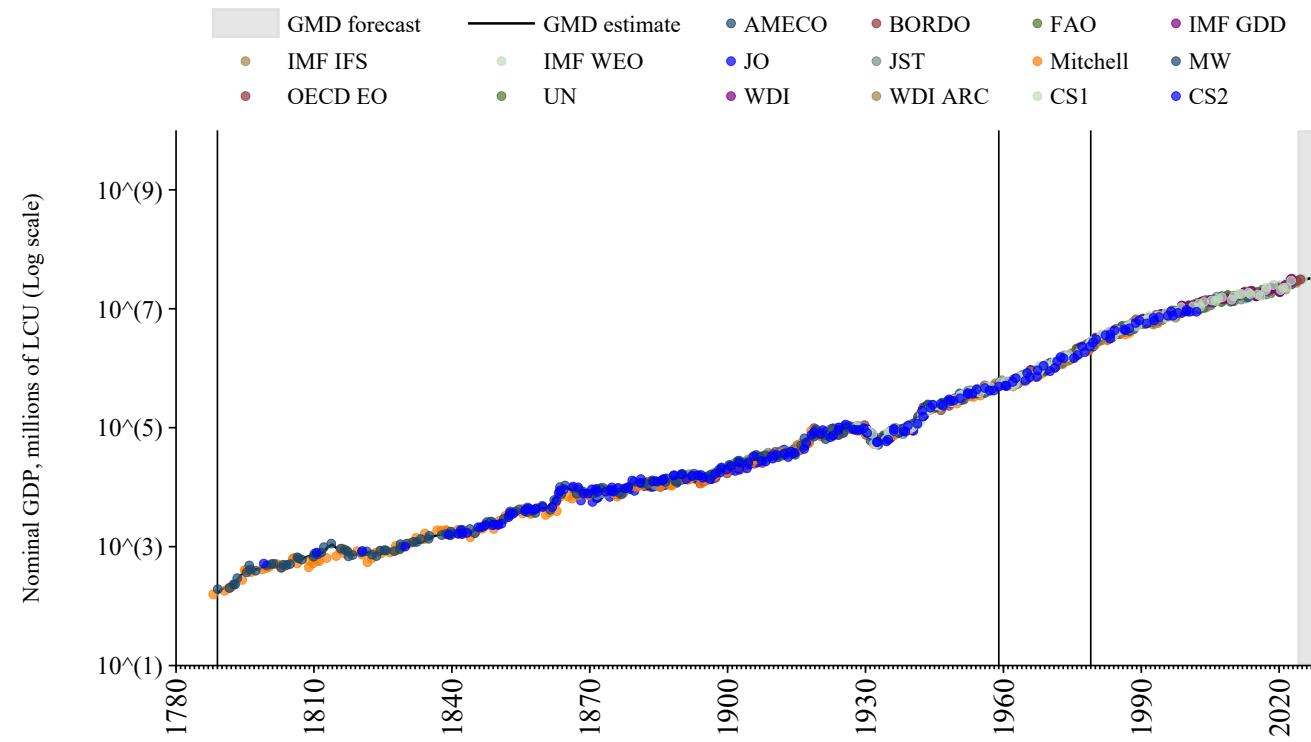
United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1086 - 1699	Spliced using overlapping data in 1700: (ratio = 99%).
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1700 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



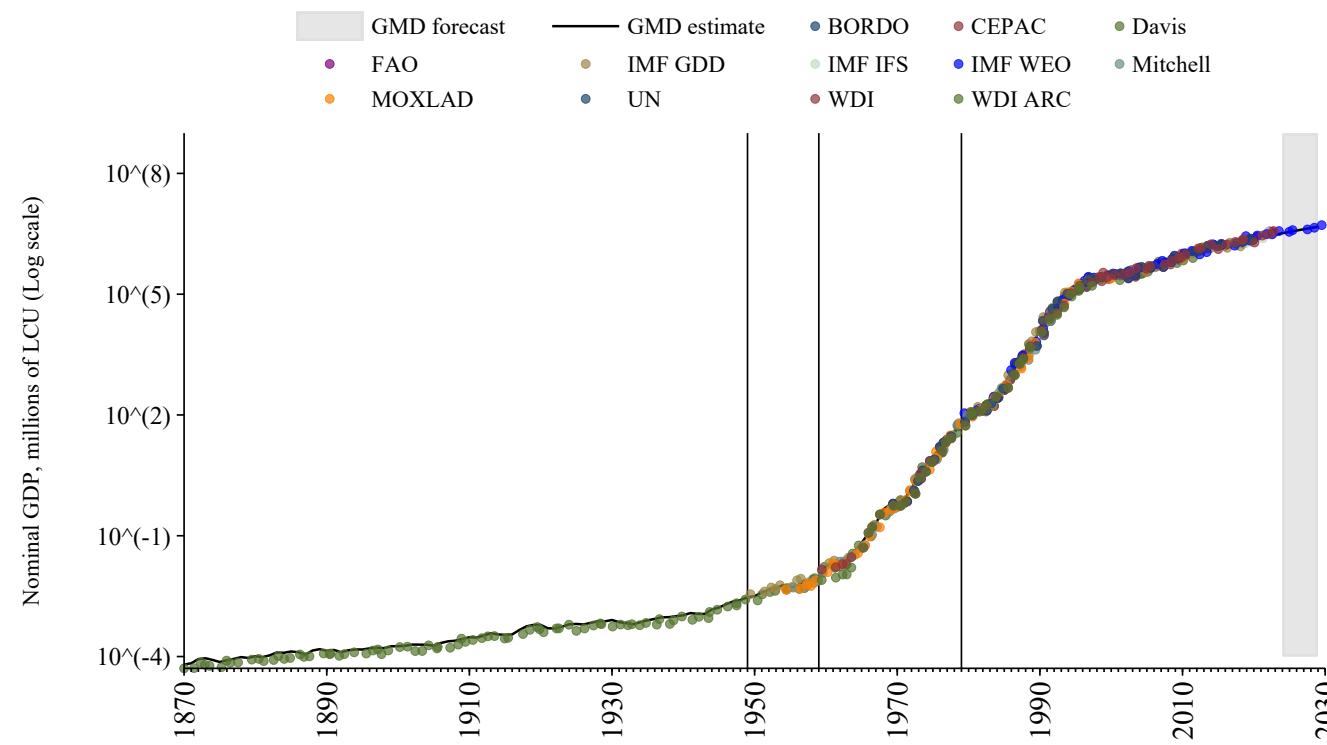
United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1789 - 1789	Spliced using overlapping data in 1790: (ratio = 102.6%).
Officer and Williamson (2024)	1790 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
OECD Economic Outlook (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



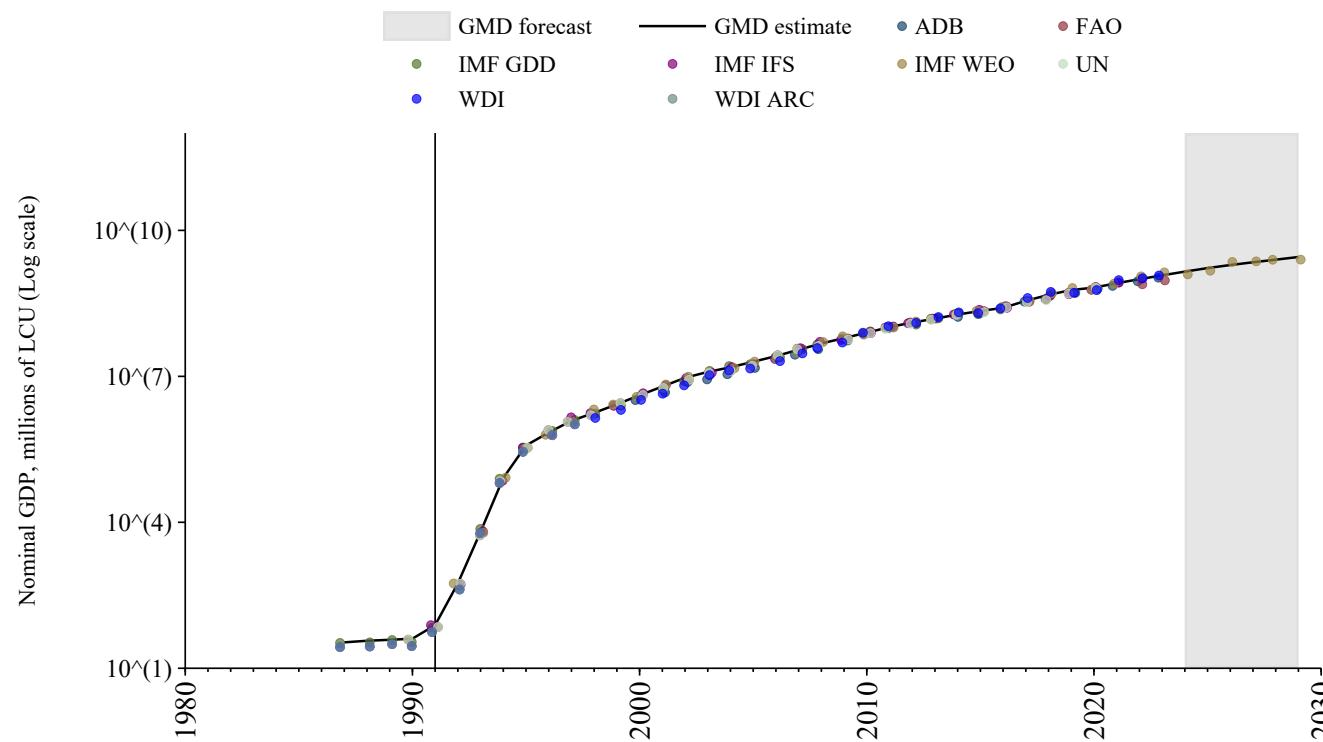
Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
University of California Davis (2024)	1870 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 123.9%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 89.2%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 120.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



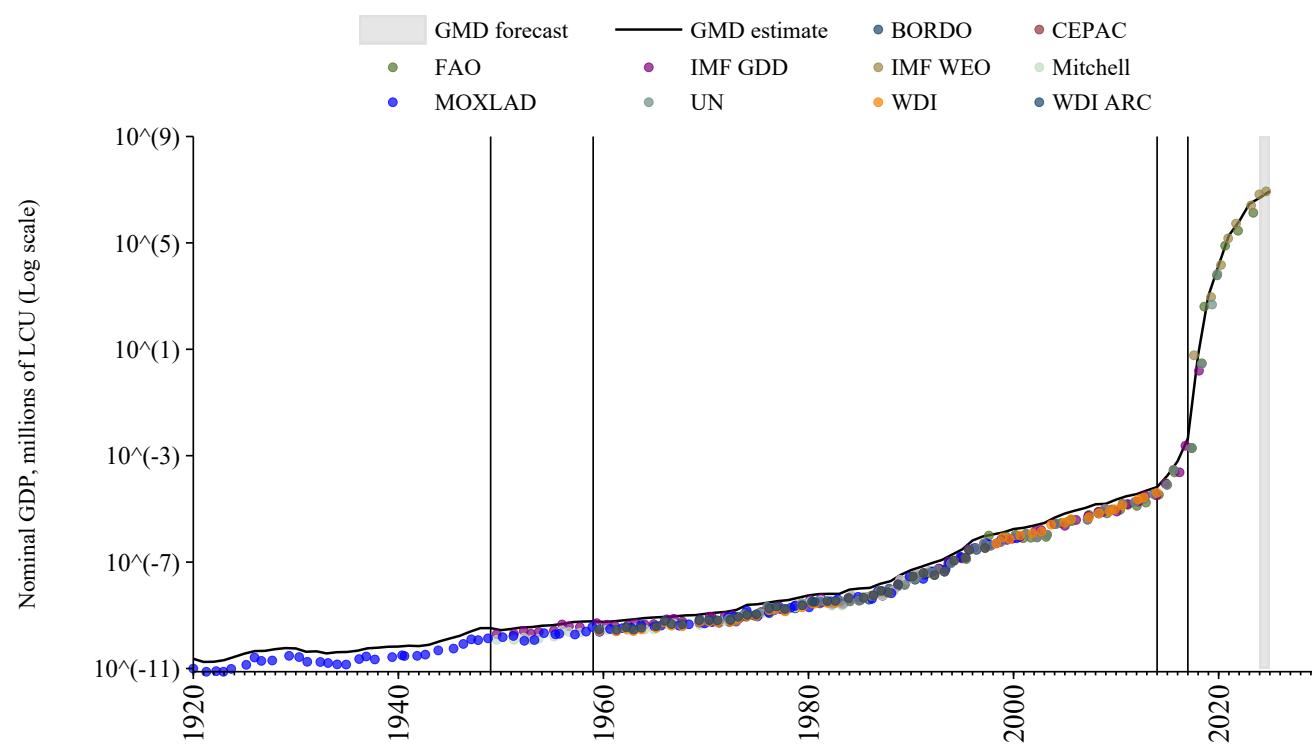
Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1987 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992: (ratio = 125.3%).
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



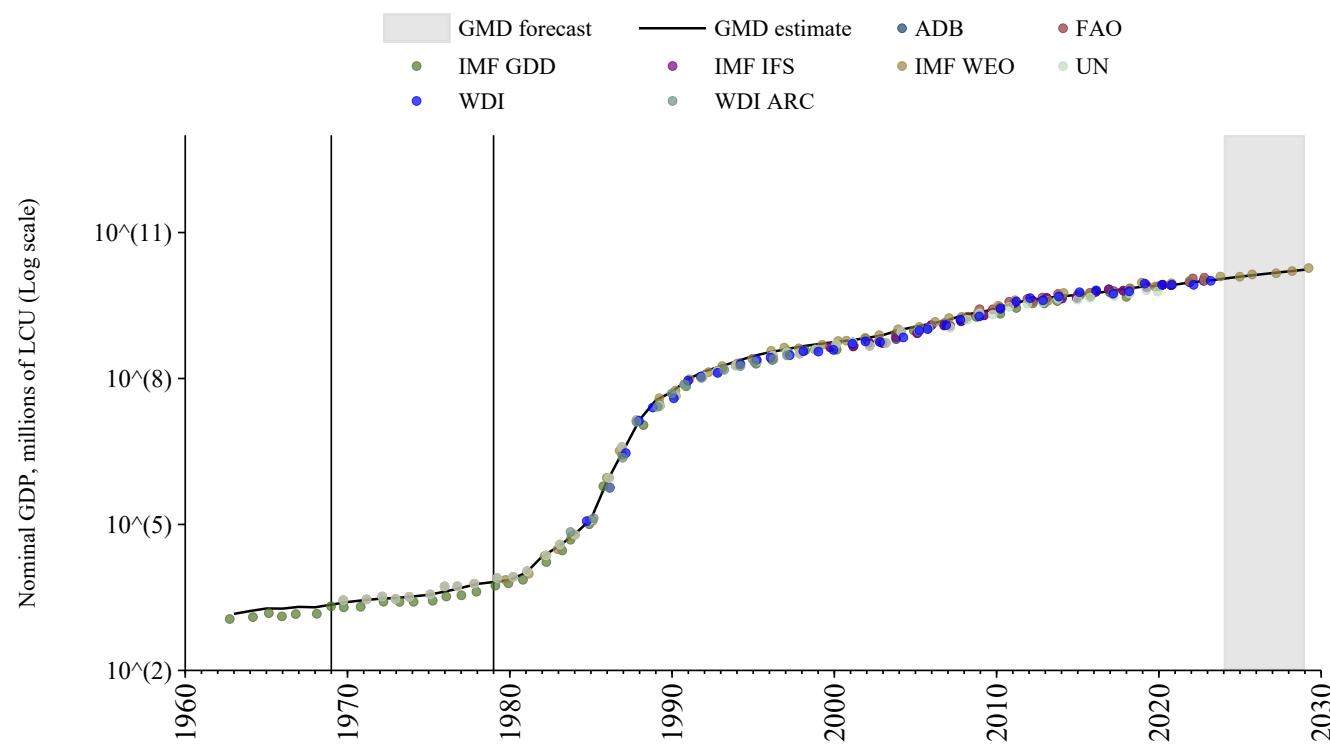
Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Bértola and Rey (2018)	1920 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 233.7%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 140.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 220.1%).
United Nations (2024)	2015 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018: (ratio = 220.1%).
WEO (2024)	2018 - 2025	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



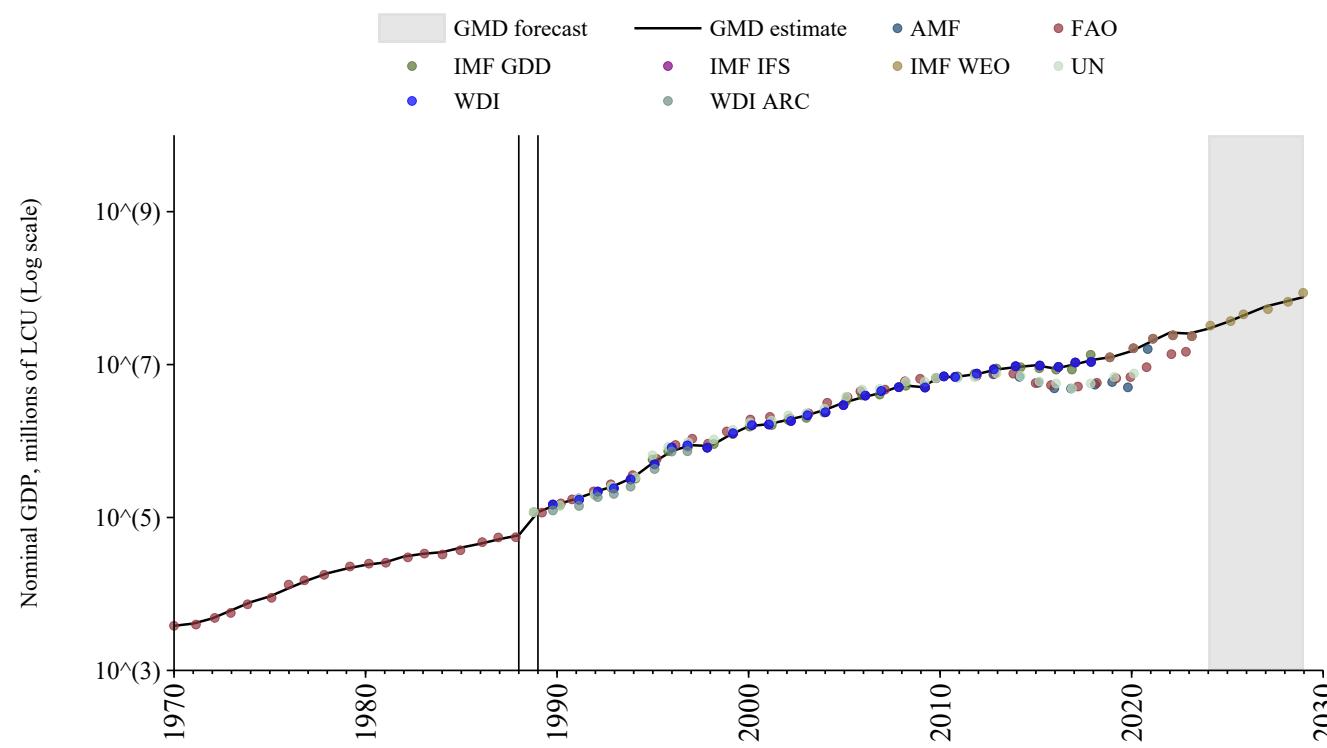
Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 127%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 91.8%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



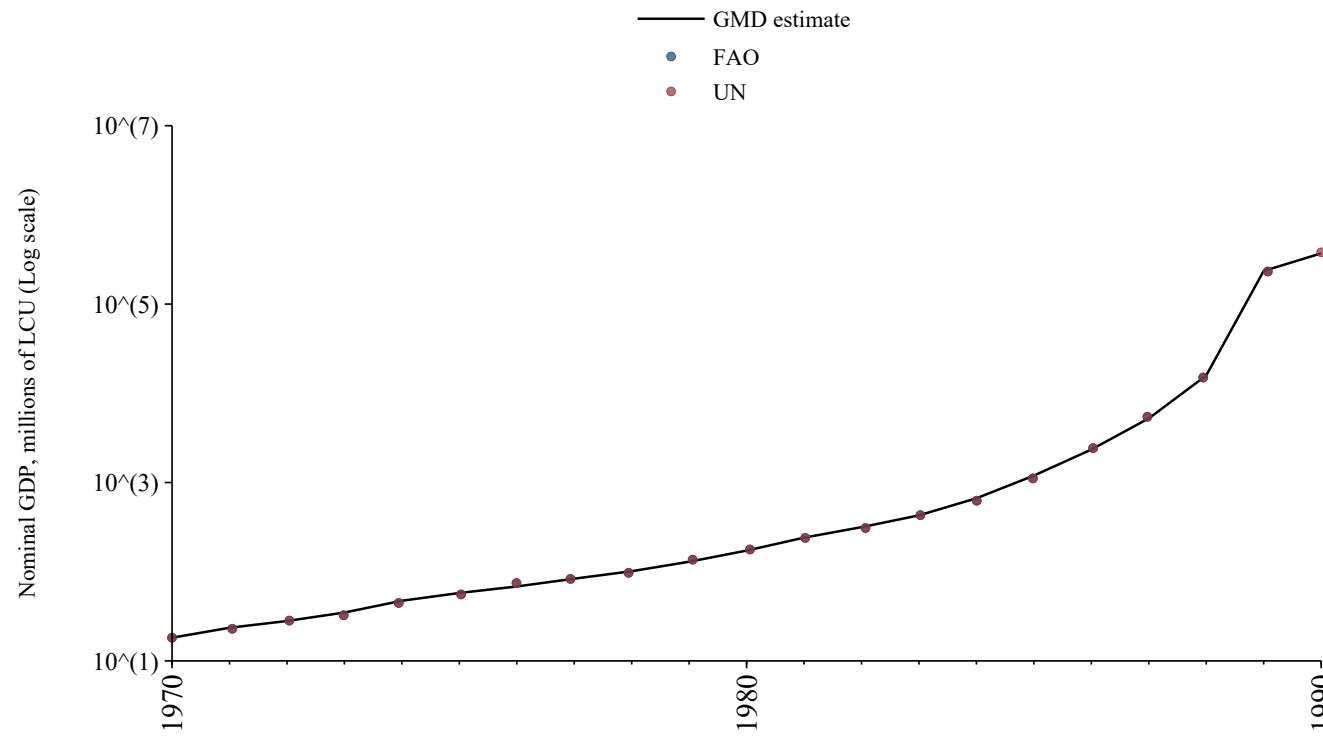
Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
FAO (2024)	1970 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989: (ratio = 99.9%).
United Nations (2024)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



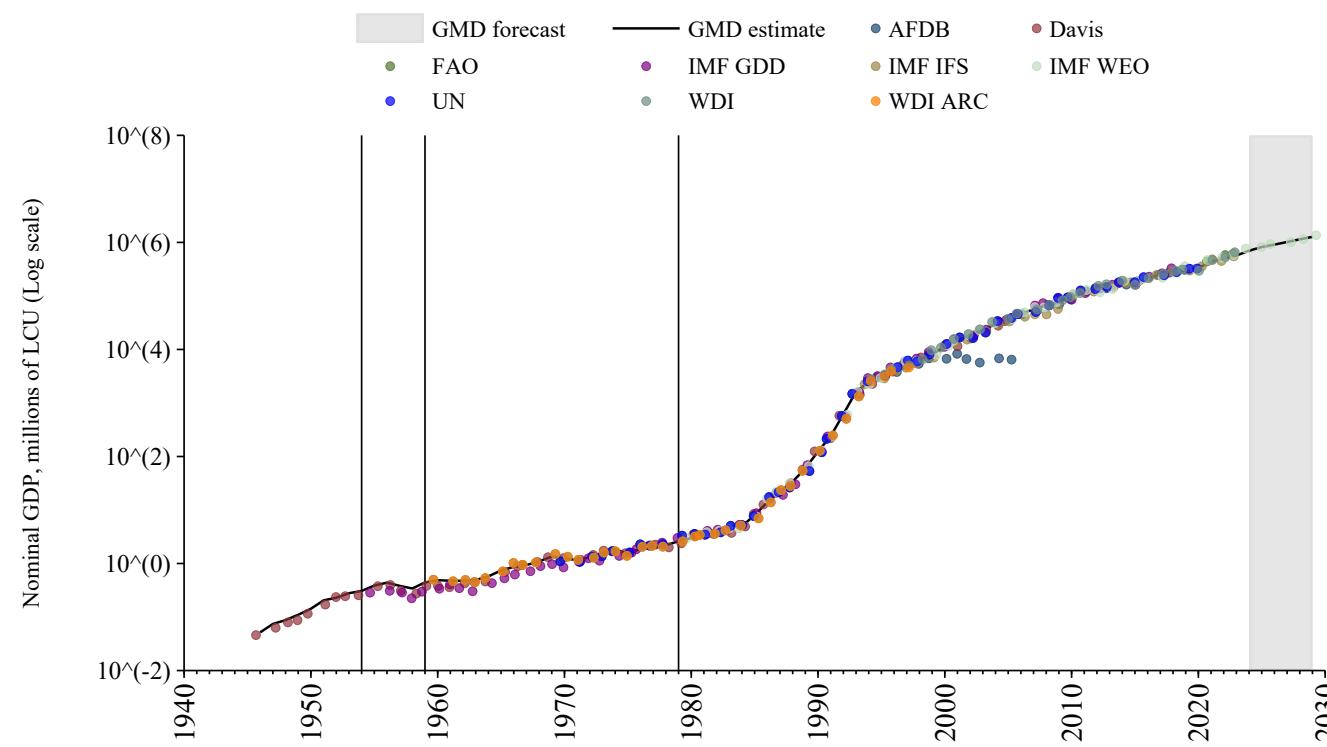
Yugoslavia

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991



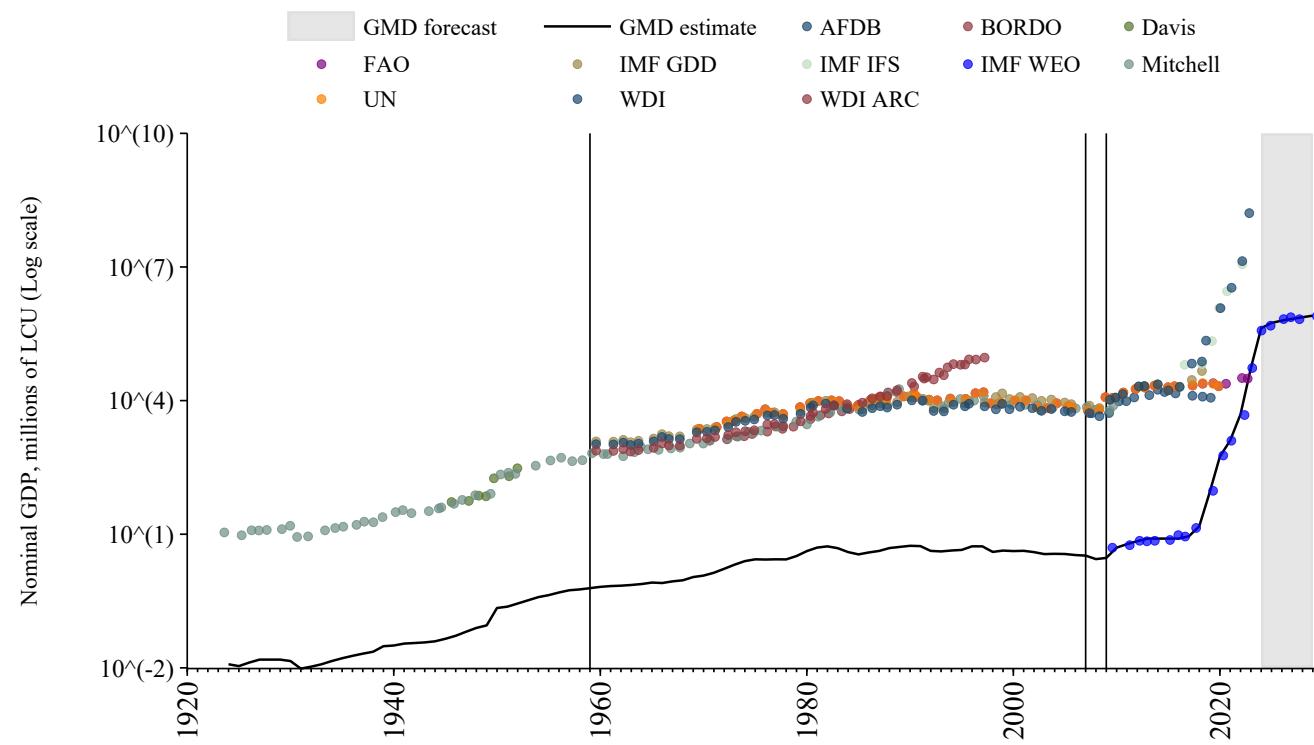
Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
University of California Davis (2024)	1946 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955: (ratio = 112.5%).
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1955 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 135.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 97.9%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



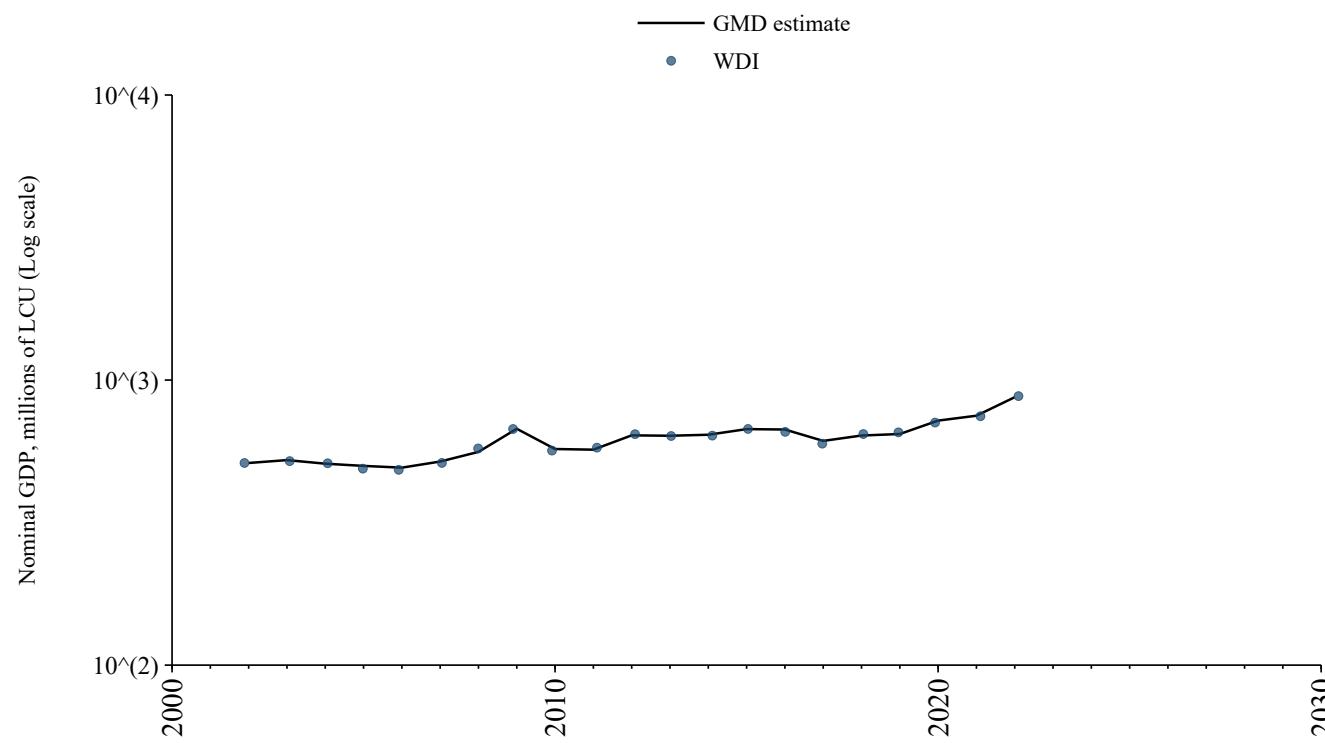
Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
Mitchell (2013)	1924 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = .1%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2007	Spliced using overlapping data in 2008: (ratio = .1%).
Bank (2024)	2008 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010: (ratio = .1%).
WEO (2024)	2010 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



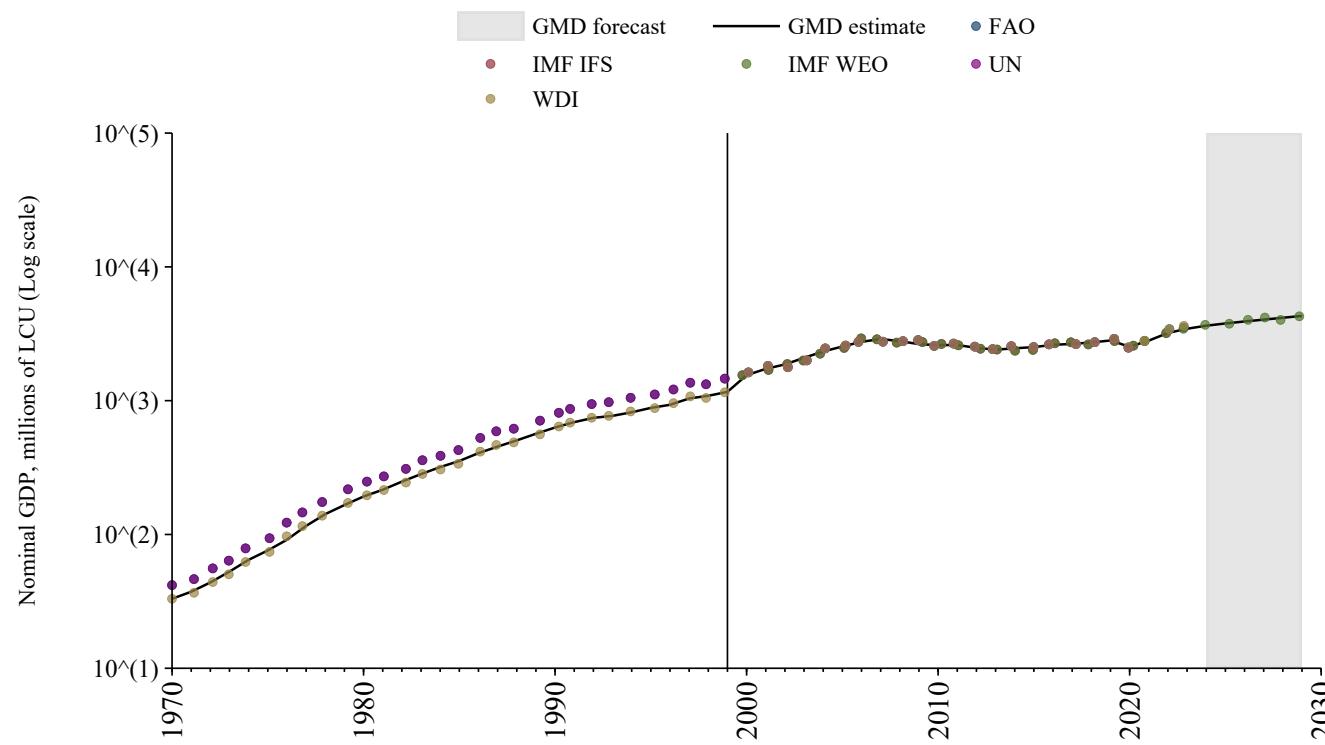
American Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



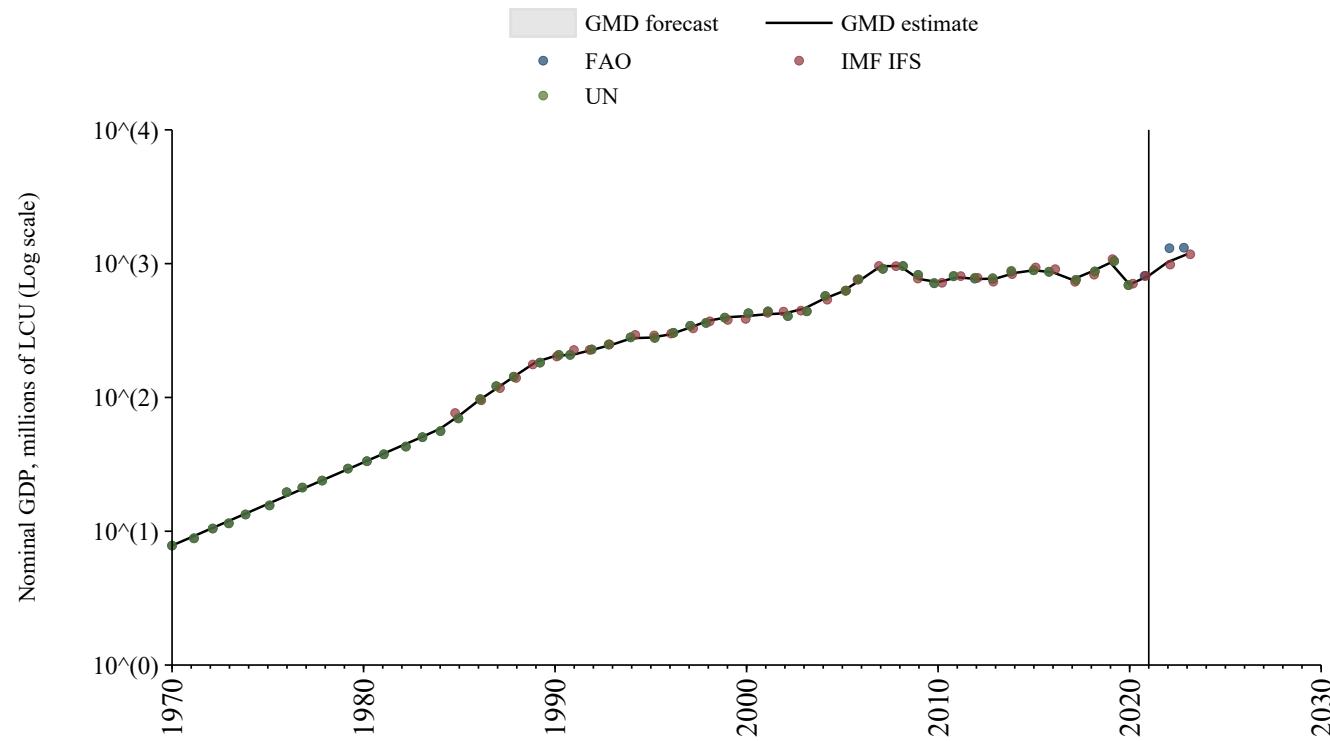
Andorra

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



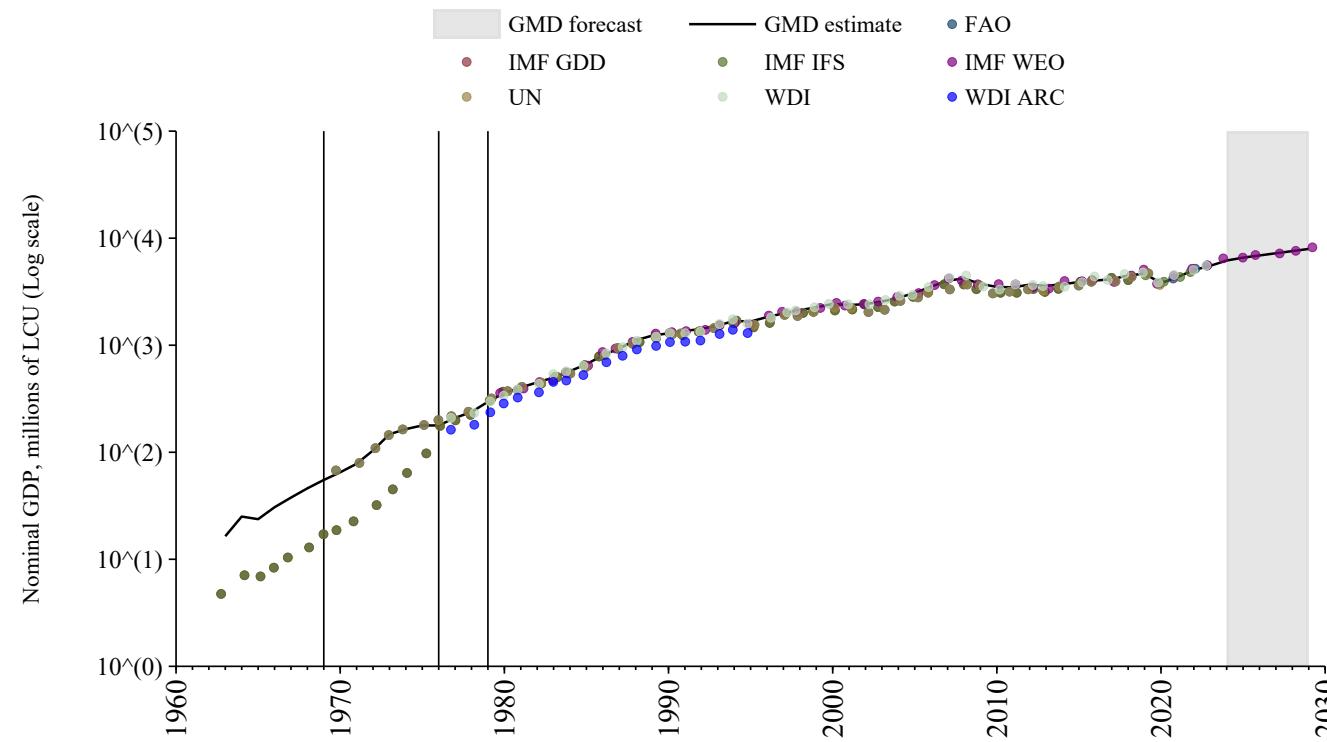
Anguilla

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



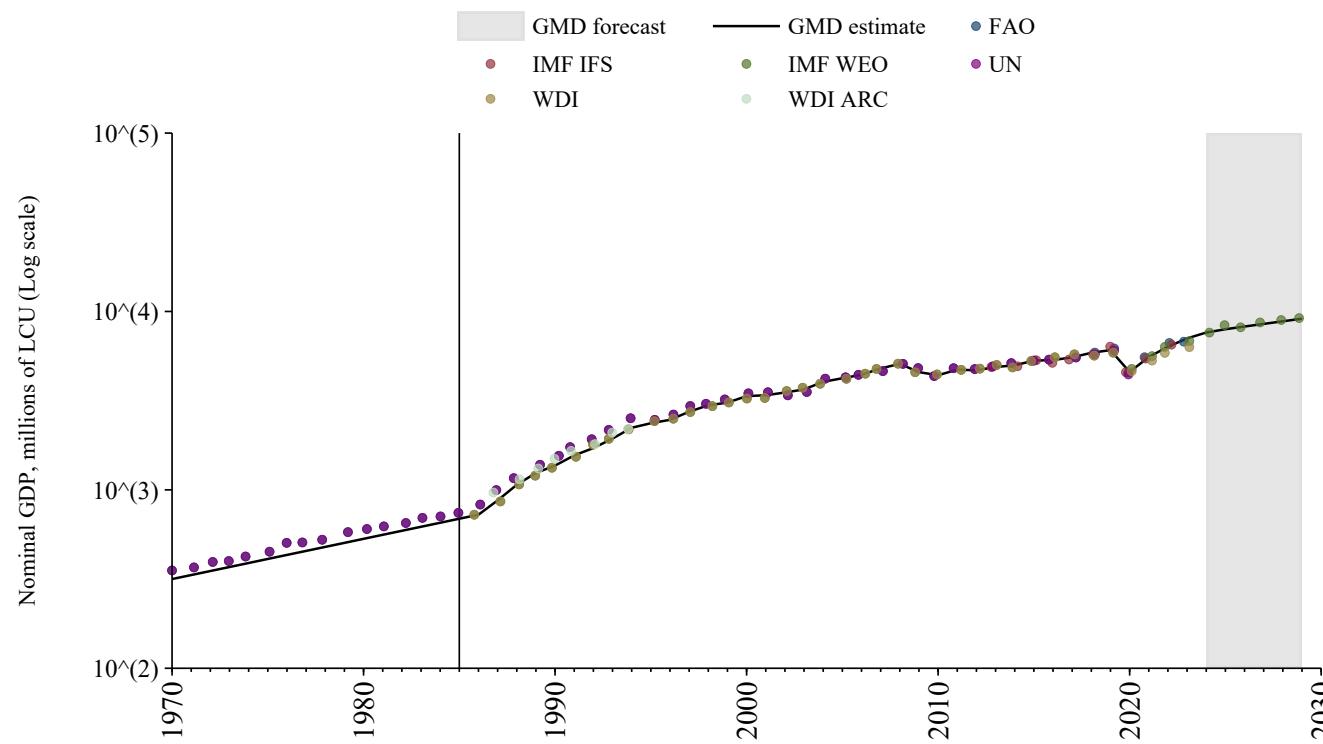
Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 345.8%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977: (ratio = 96%).
World Bank (2024)	1977 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



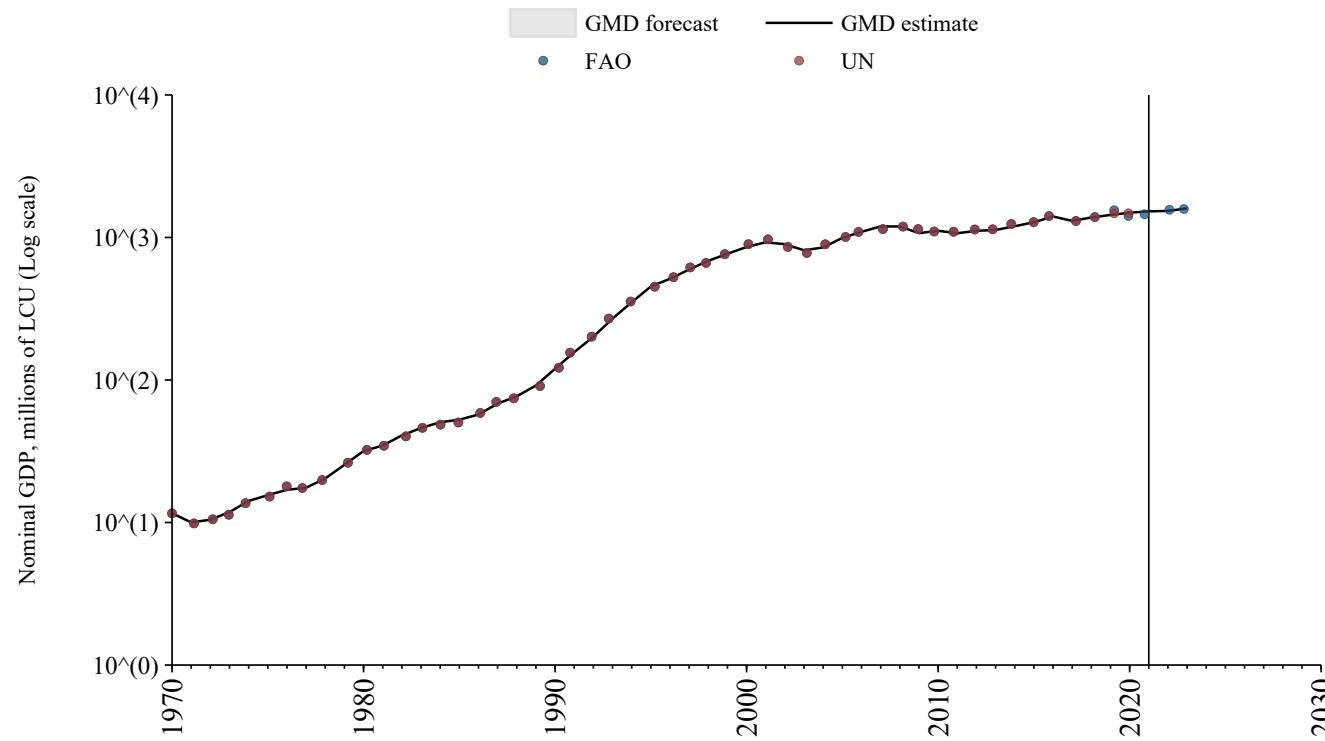
Aruba

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986: (ratio = 89.4%).
WEO (2024)	1986 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



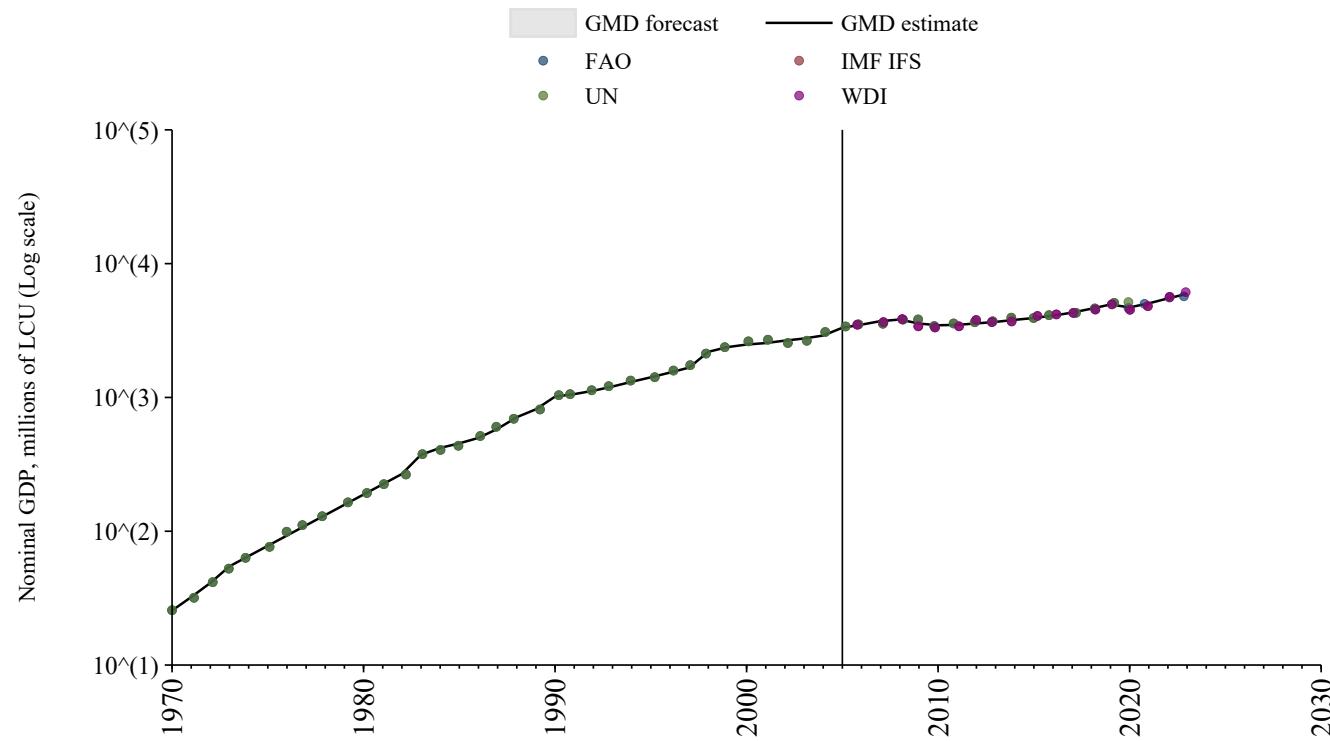
British Virgin Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
FAO (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 104.4%).



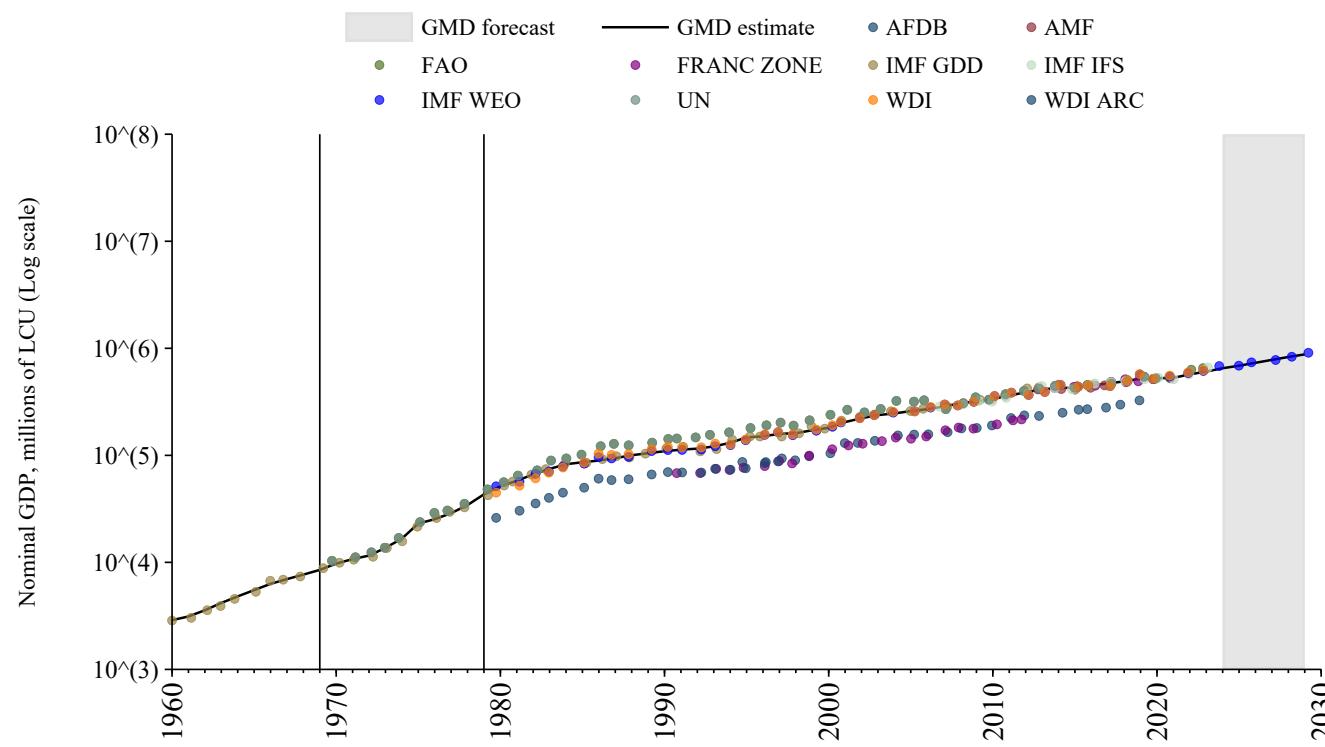
Cayman Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 99.4%).
World Bank (2024)	2006 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



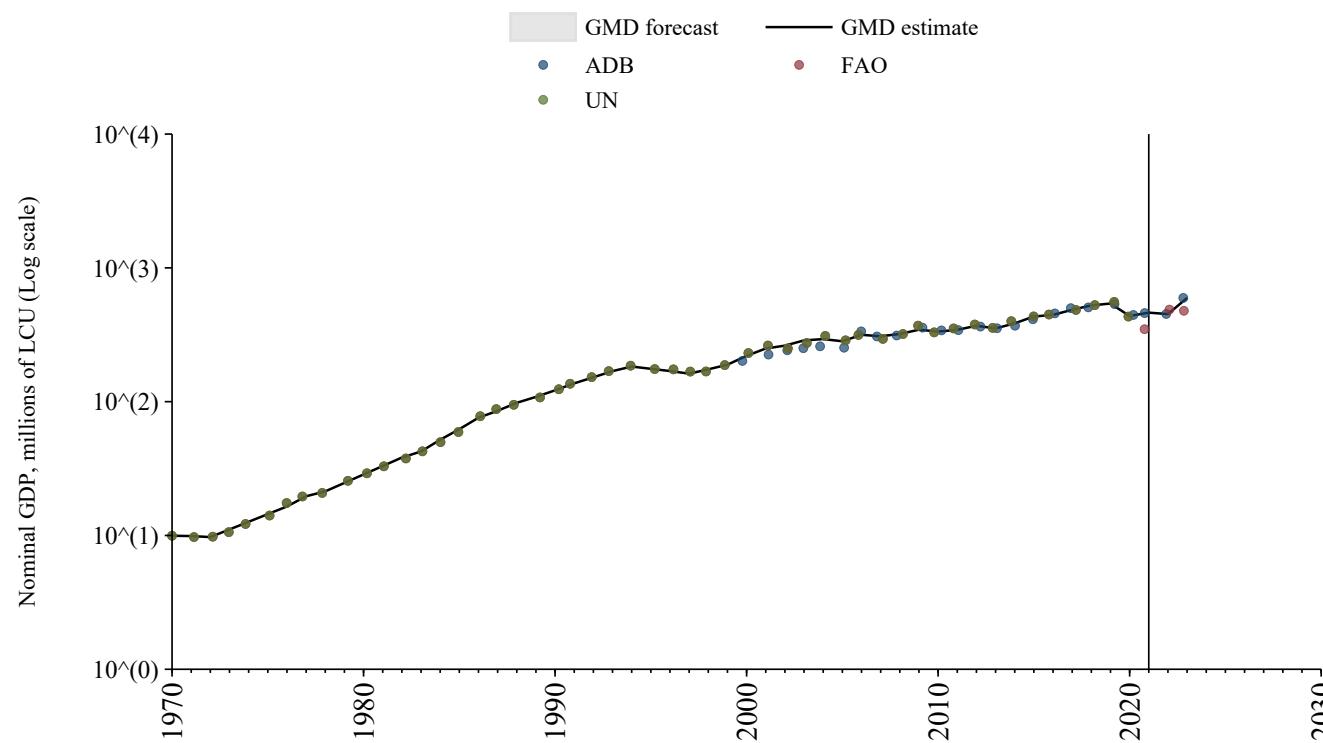
Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 100.7%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 94.1%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



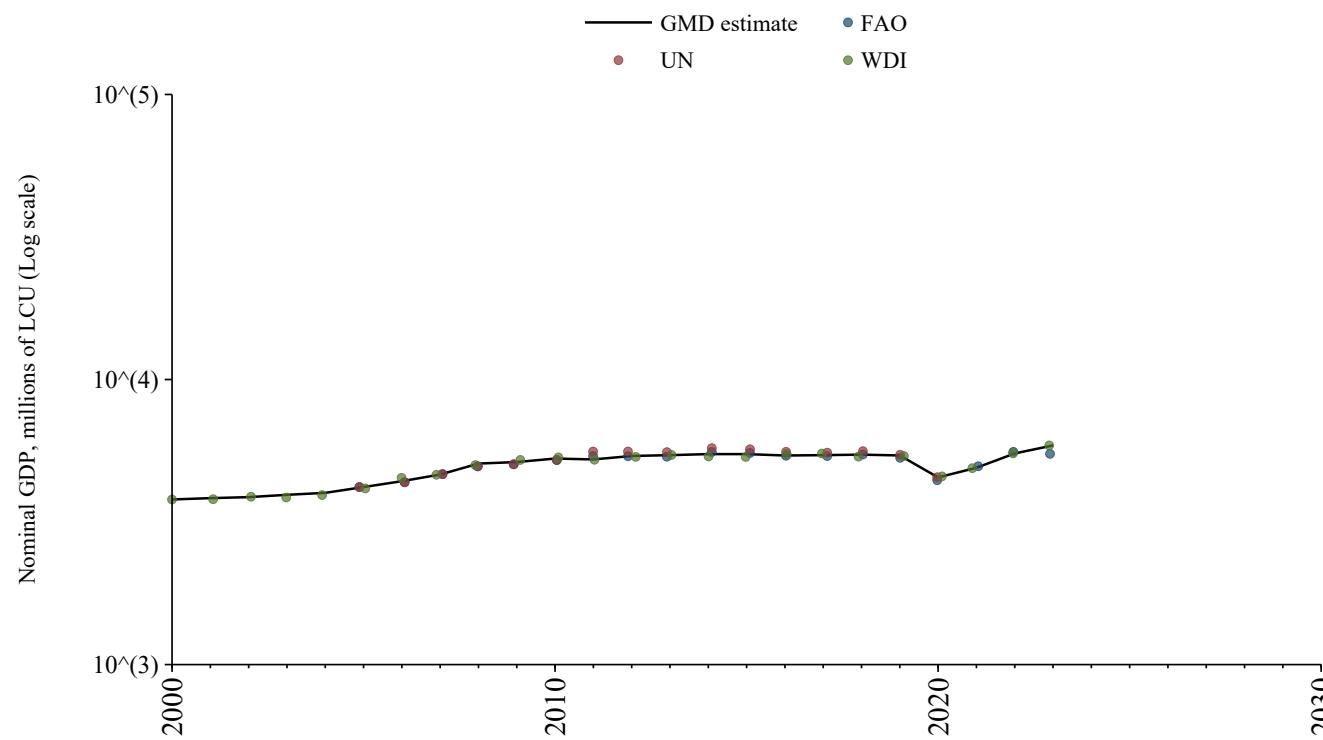
Cook Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



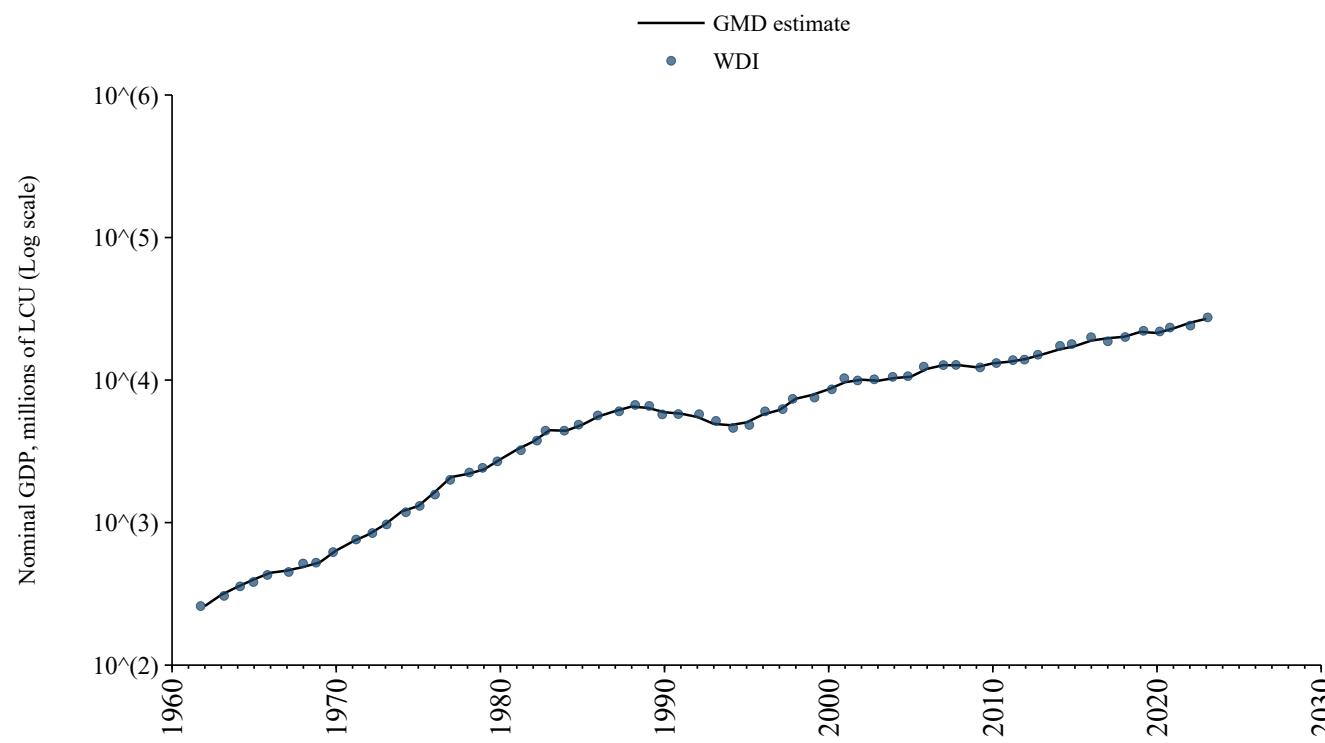
Curaçao

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



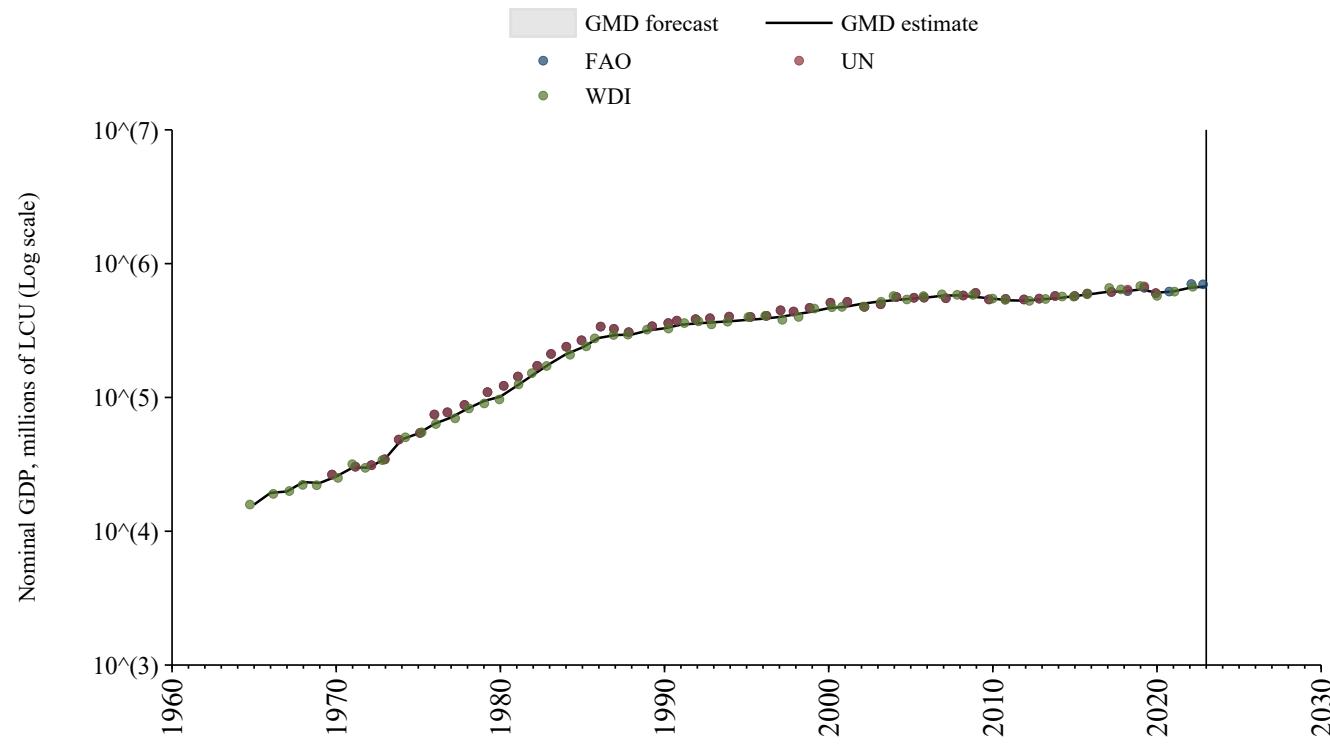
Faroe Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1962 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



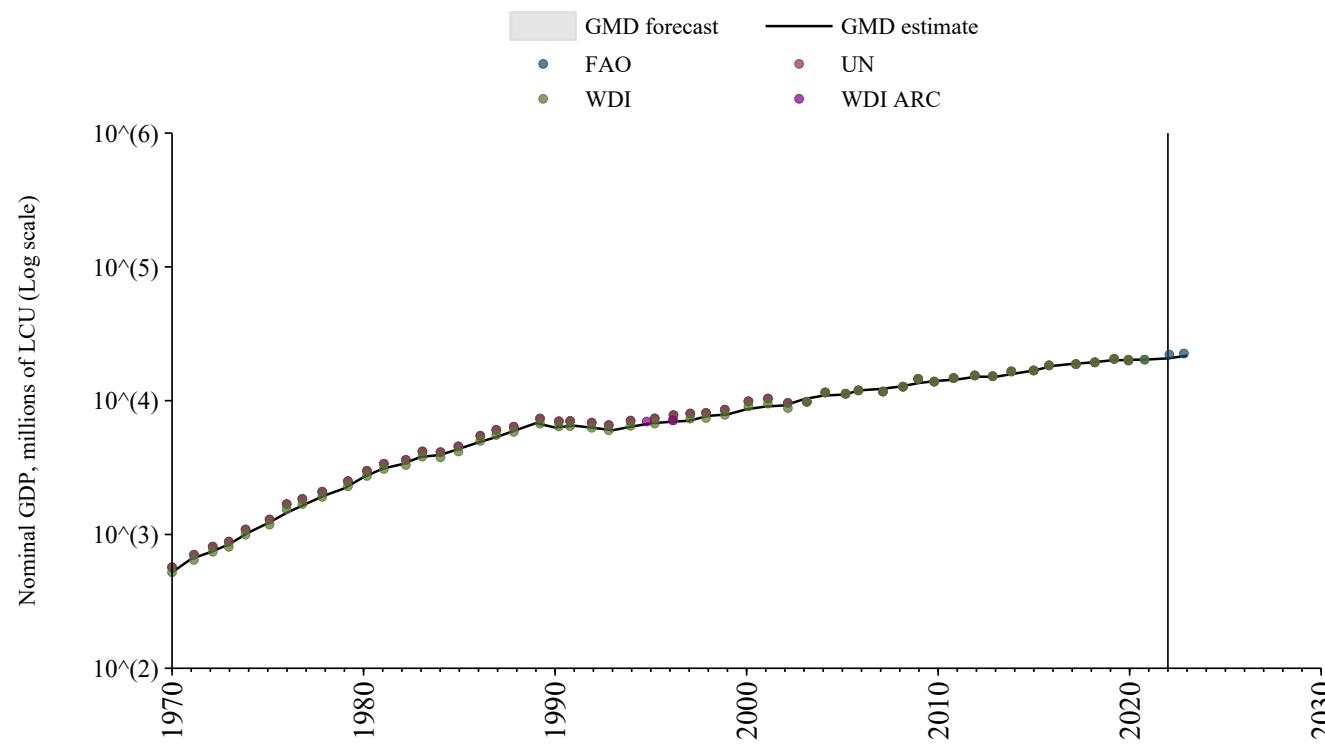
French Polynesia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
FAO (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



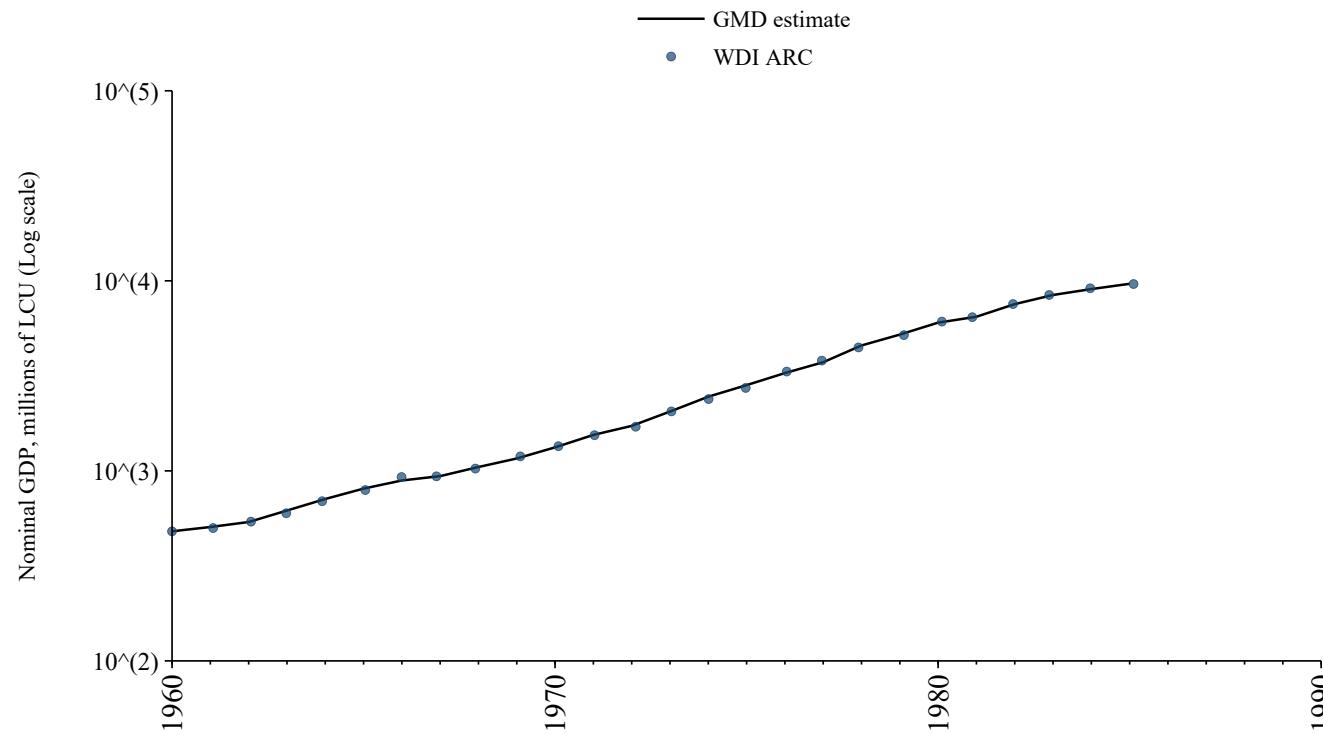
Greenland

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
FAO (2024)	2022 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



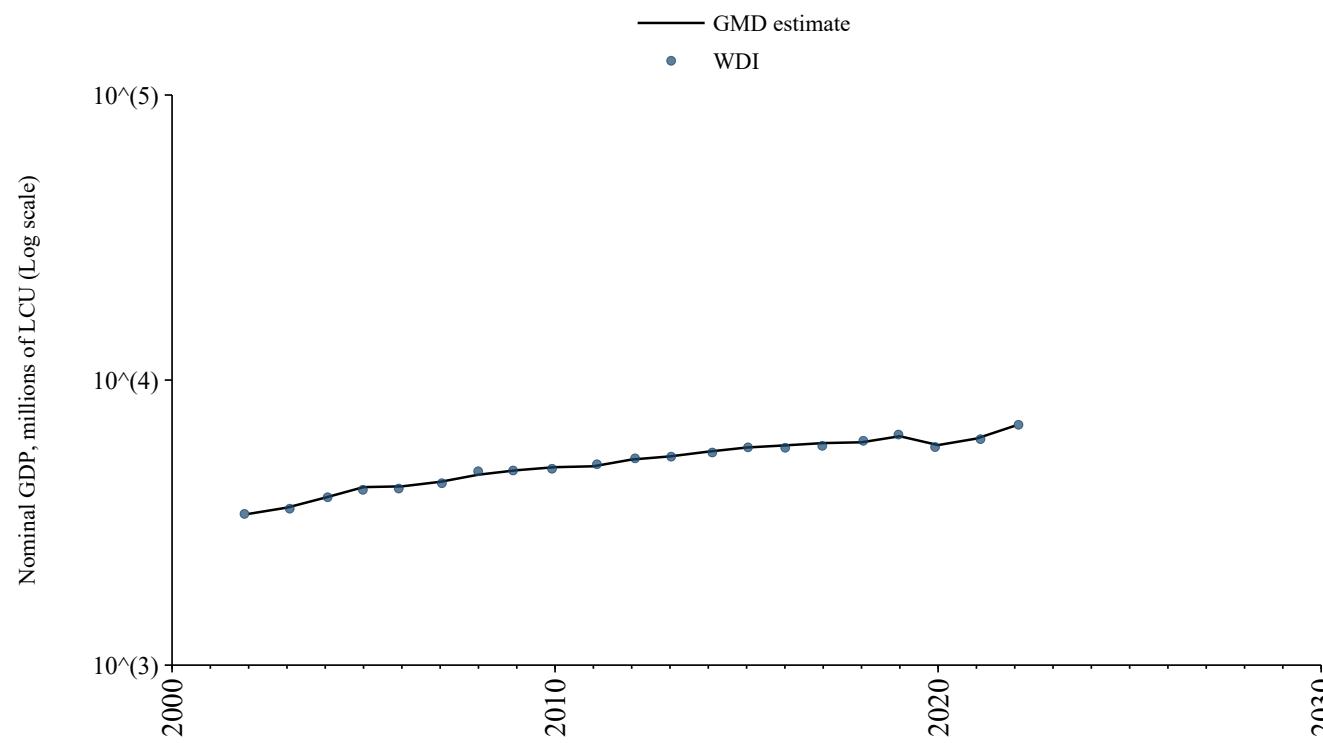
Guadeloupe

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986



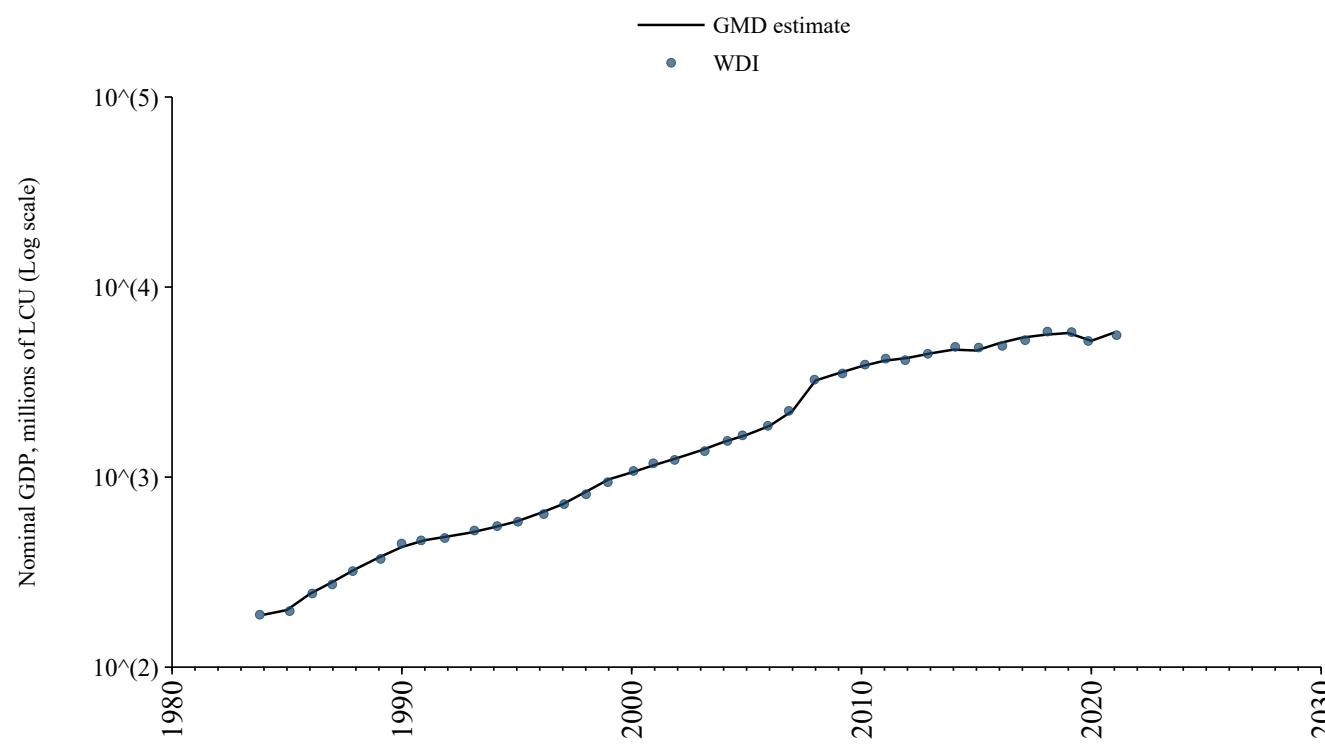
Guam

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



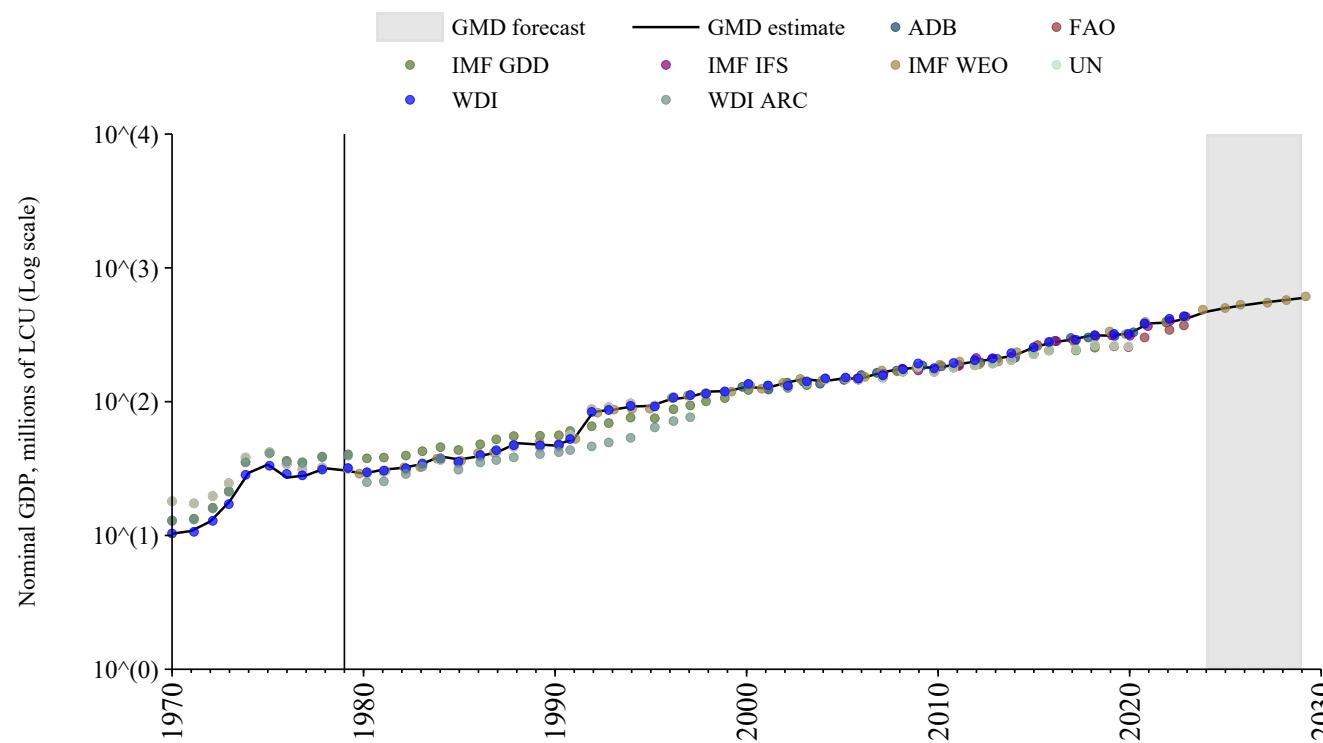
Isle of Man

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1984 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



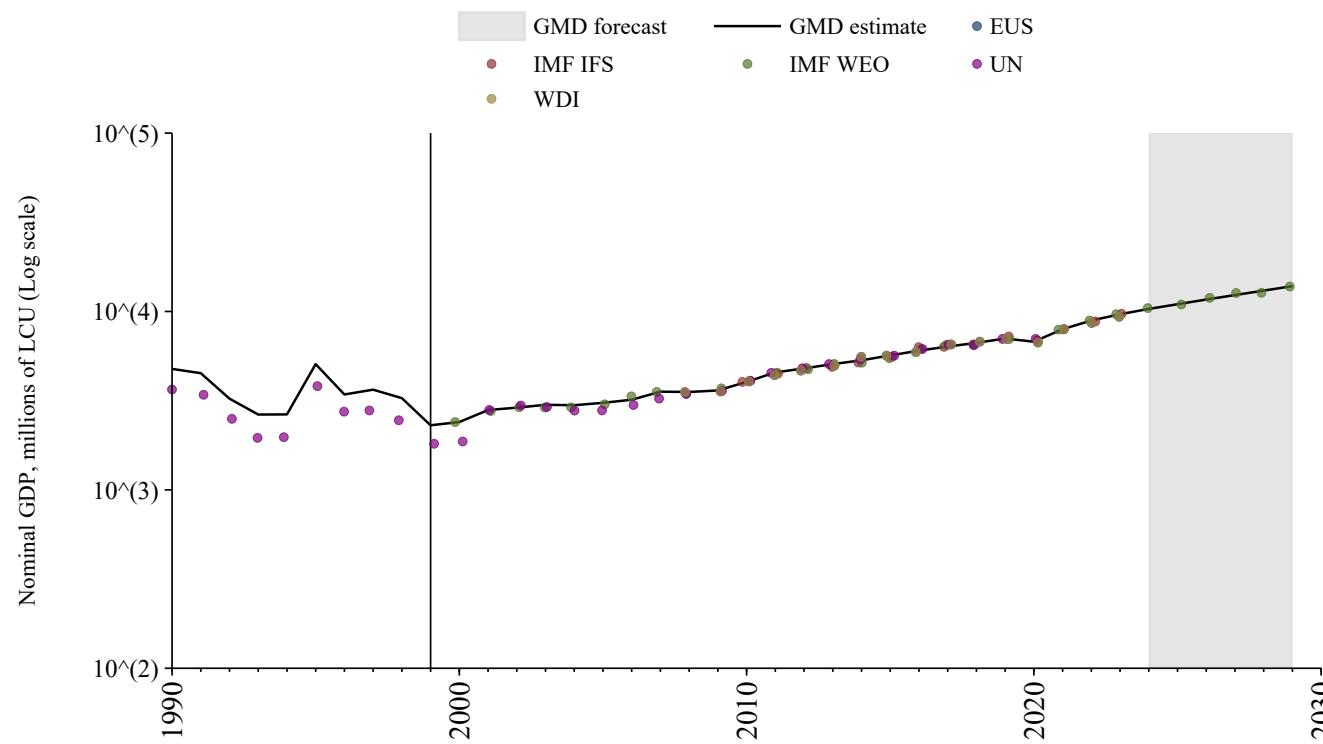
Kiribati

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 99.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



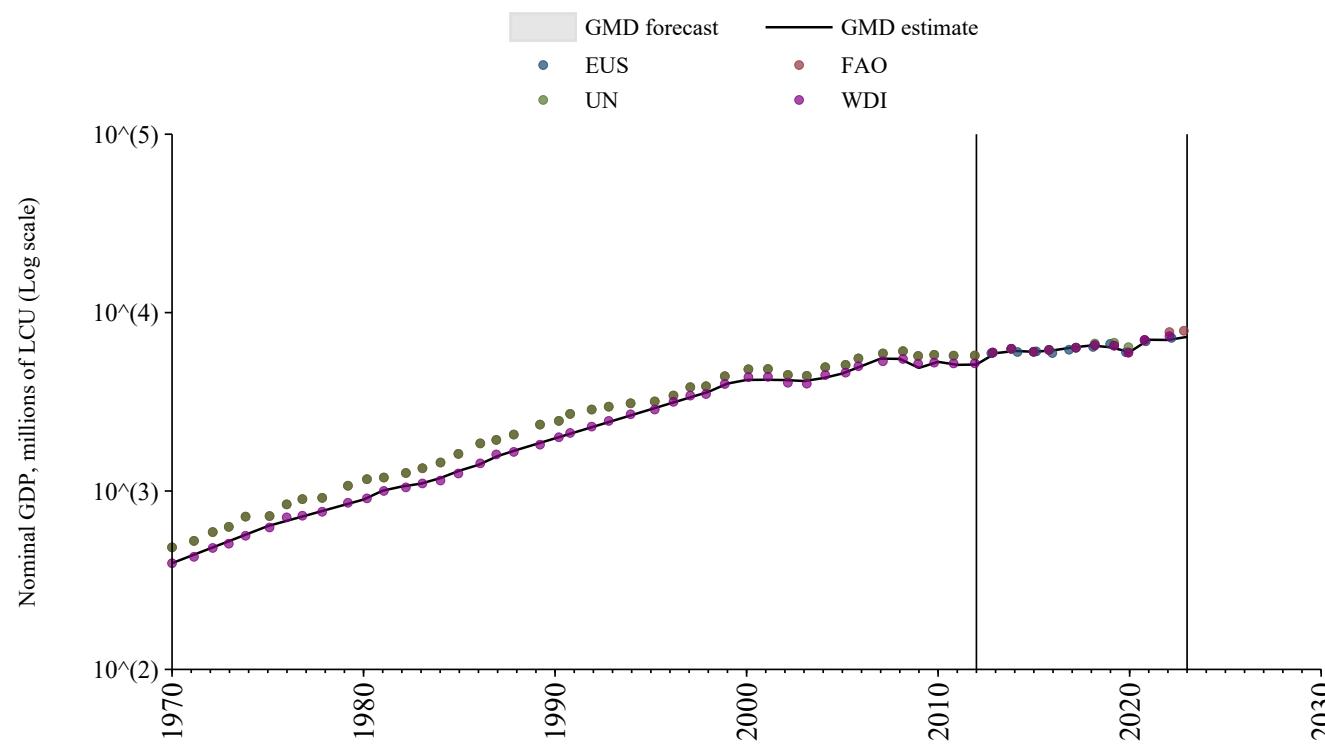
Kosovo

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 130.4%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



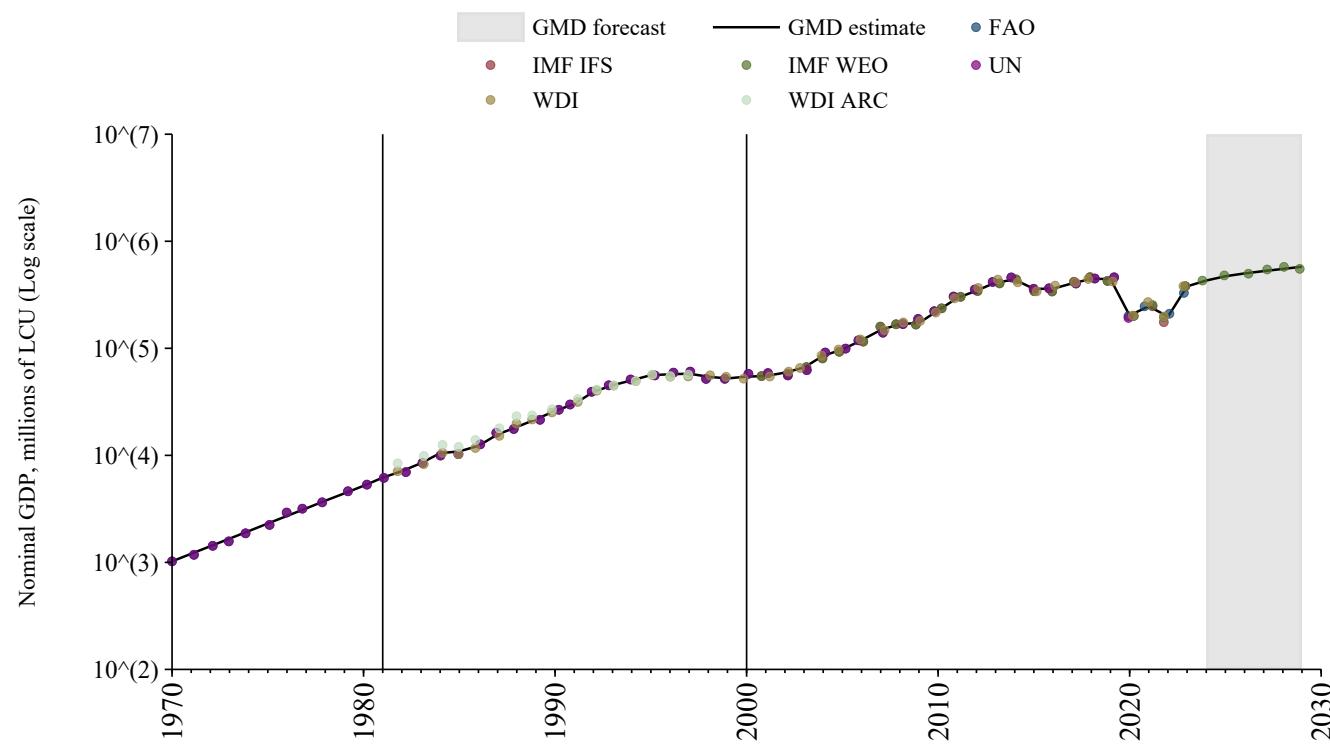
Liechtenstein

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2012	Spliced using overlapping data in 2013
Commission (2024)	2013 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
FAO (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 94.9%).



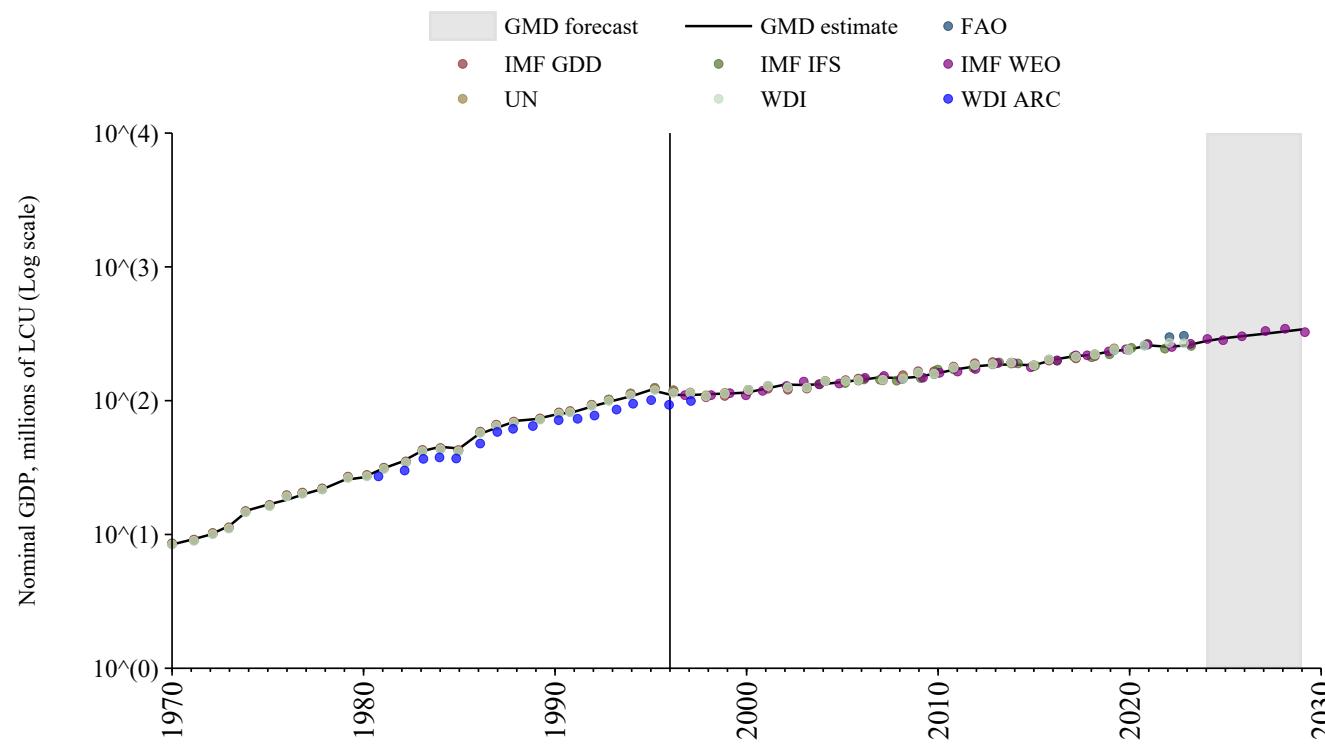
Macau

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982
World Bank (2024)	1982 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



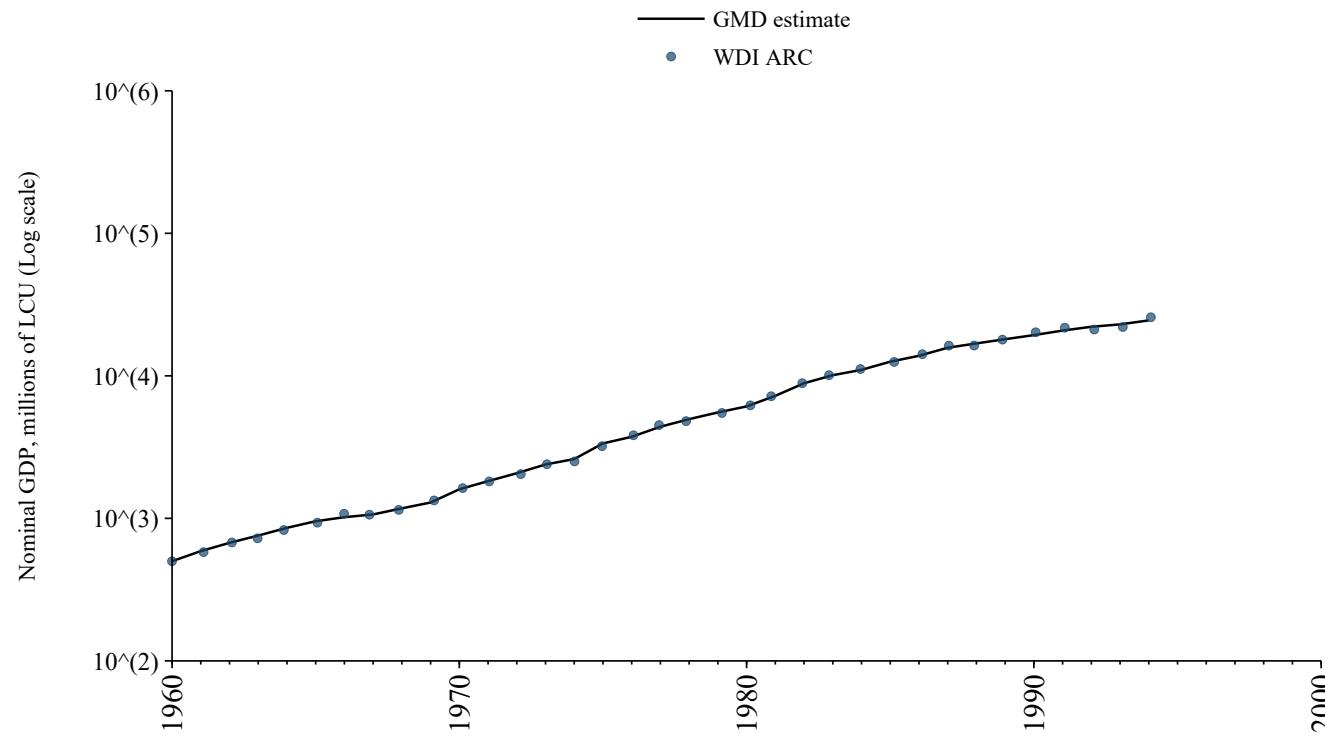
Marshall Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 100.1%).
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



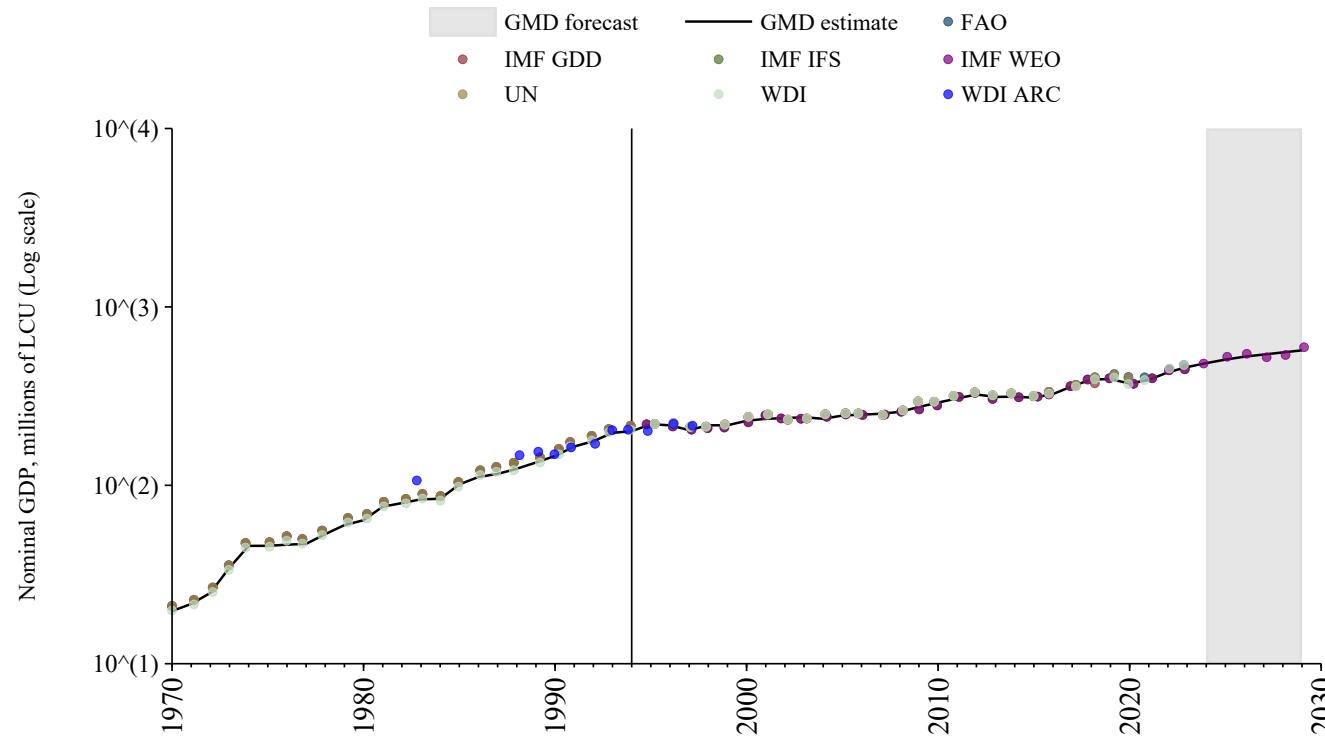
Martinique

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995



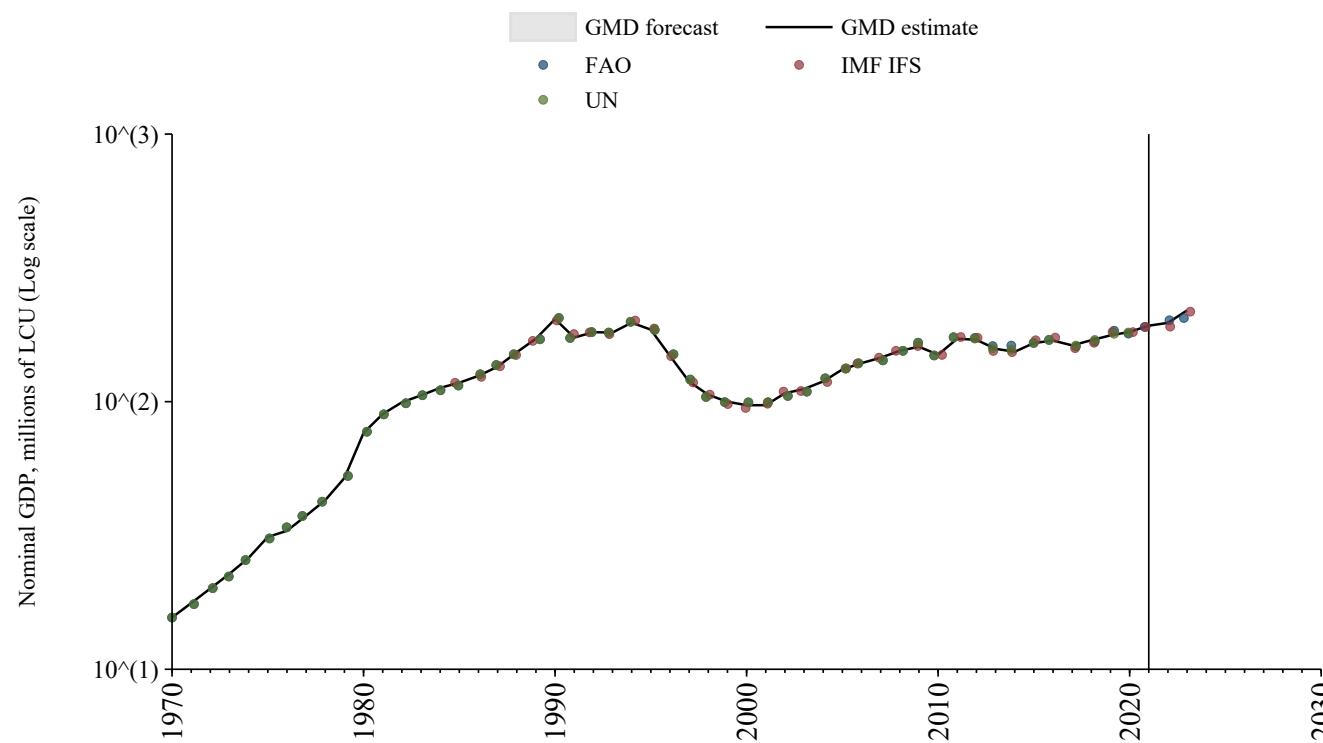
Micronesia (Federated States of)

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995: (ratio = 99.3%).
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



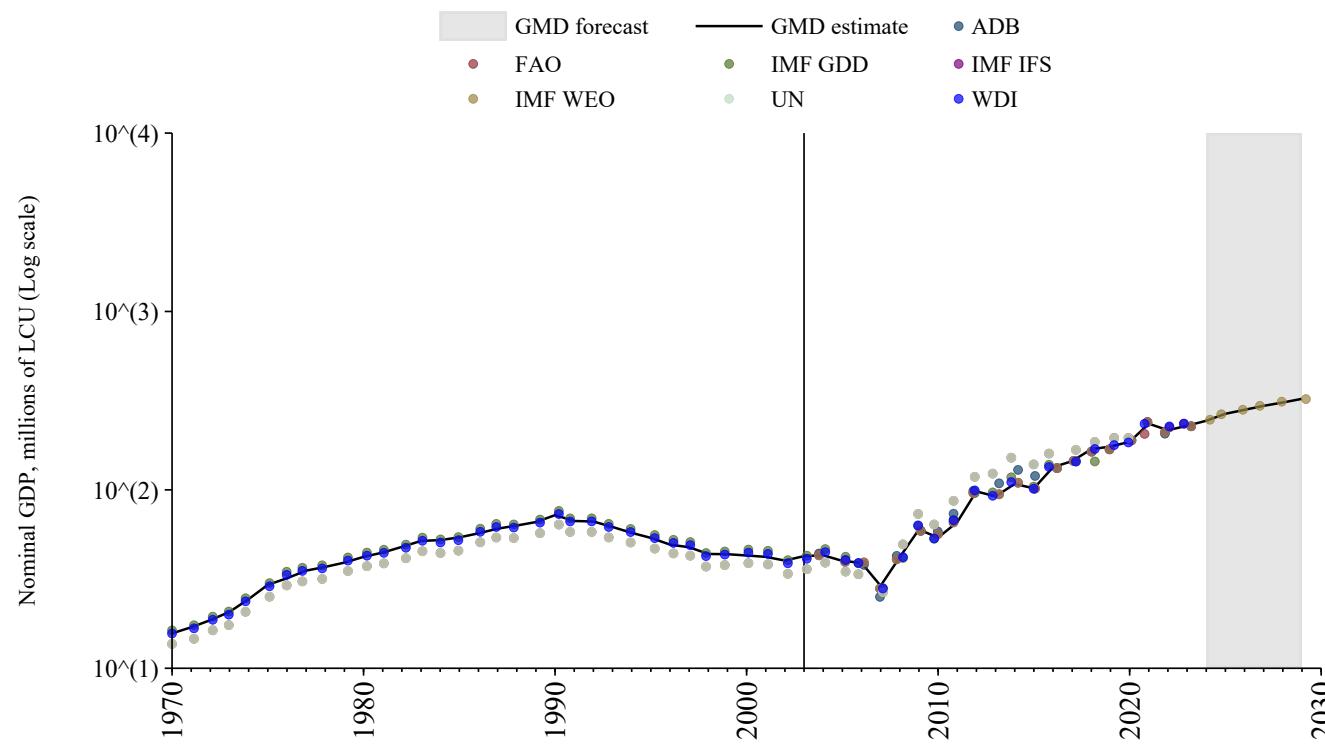
Montserrat

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
International Monetary Fund (2024)	2021 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024: (ratio = 101%).



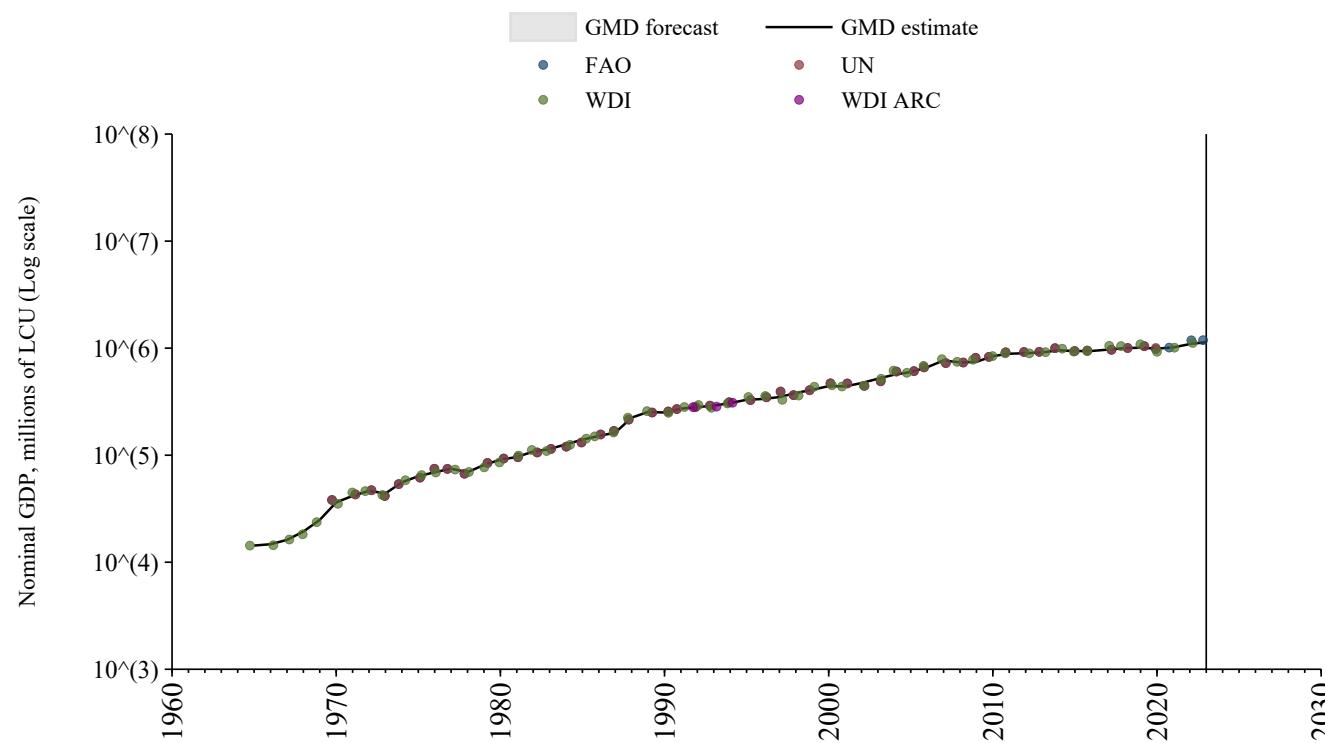
Nauru

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004
WEO (2024)	2004 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



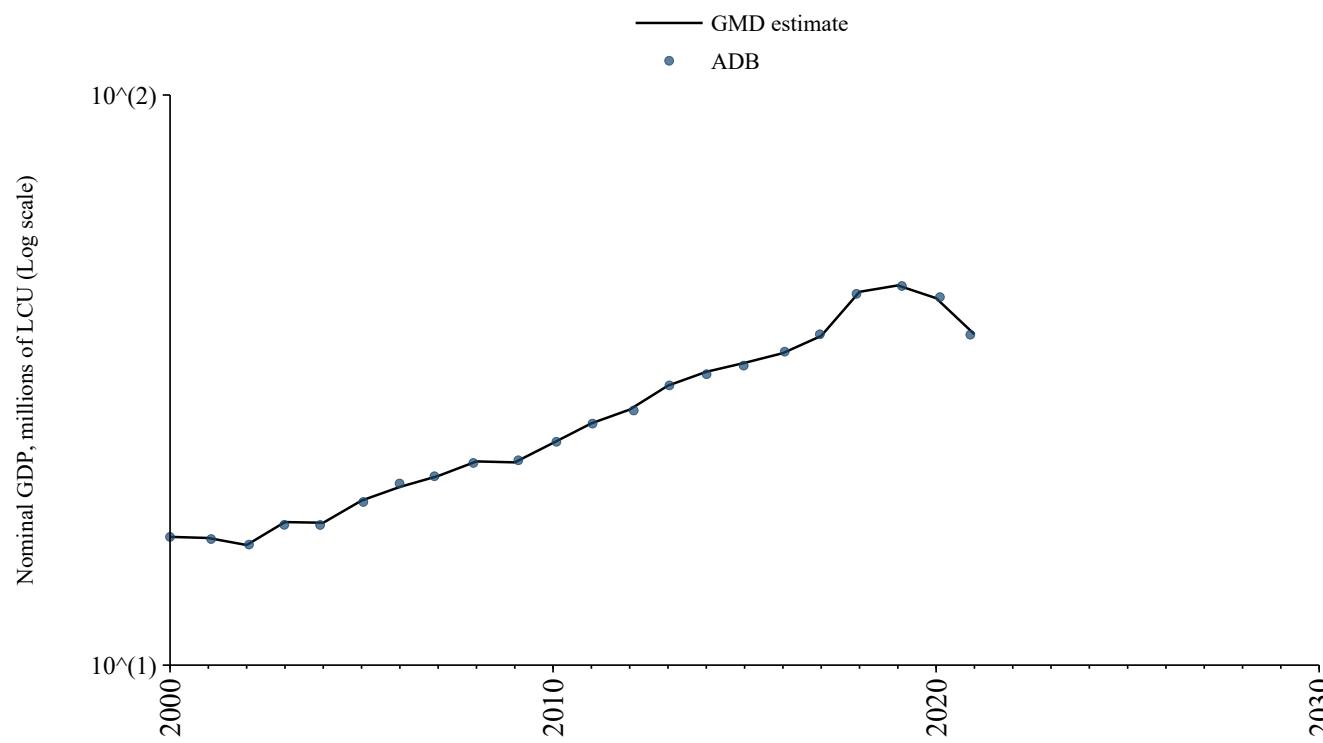
New Caledonia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1965 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018
FAO (2024)	2023 - 2023	Spliced using overlapping data in 2024



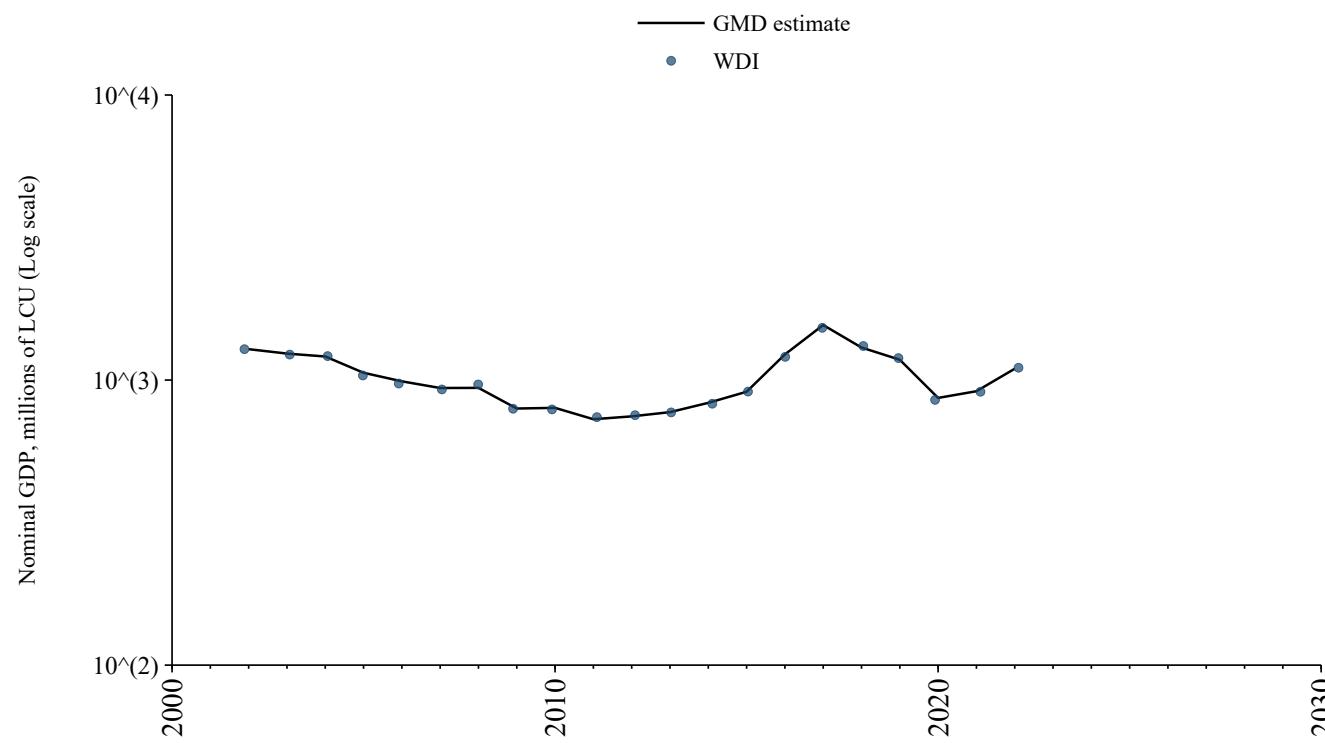
Niue

Source	Time span	Notes
Asian Development Bank (2024)	2000 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



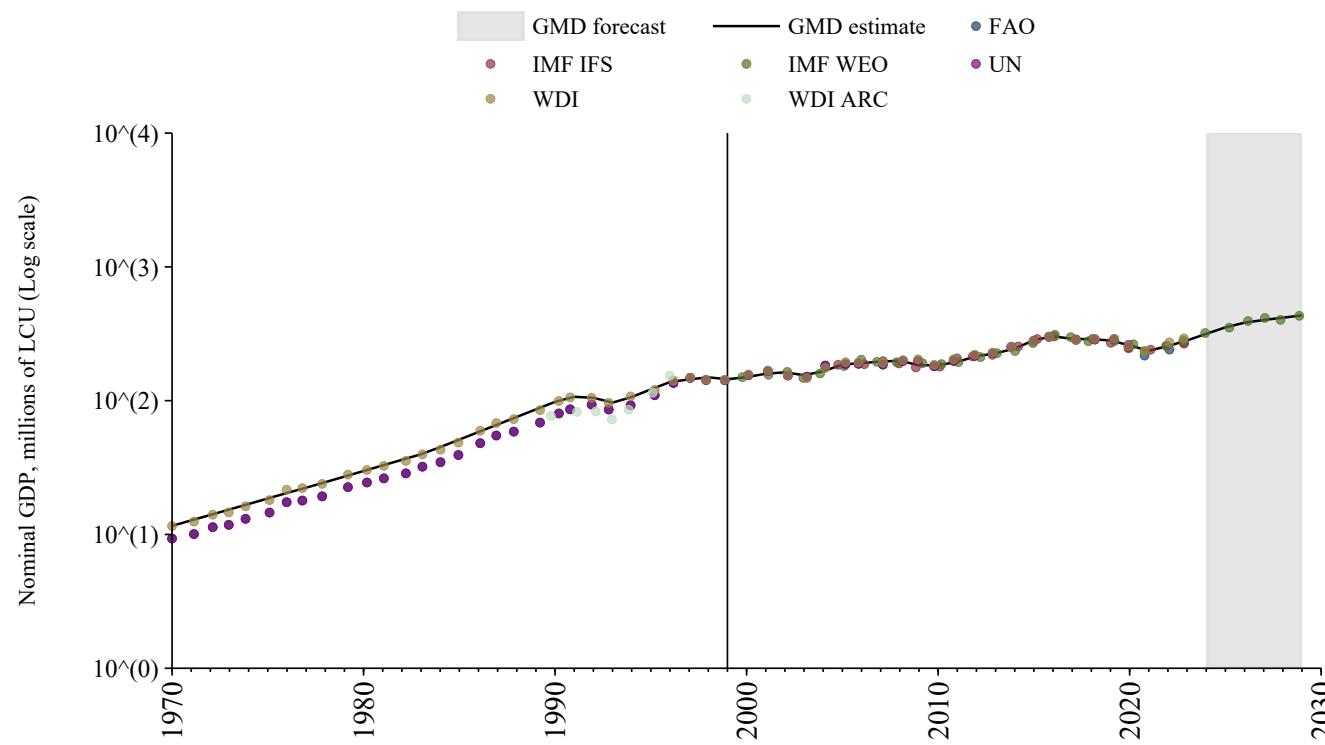
Northern Mariana Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



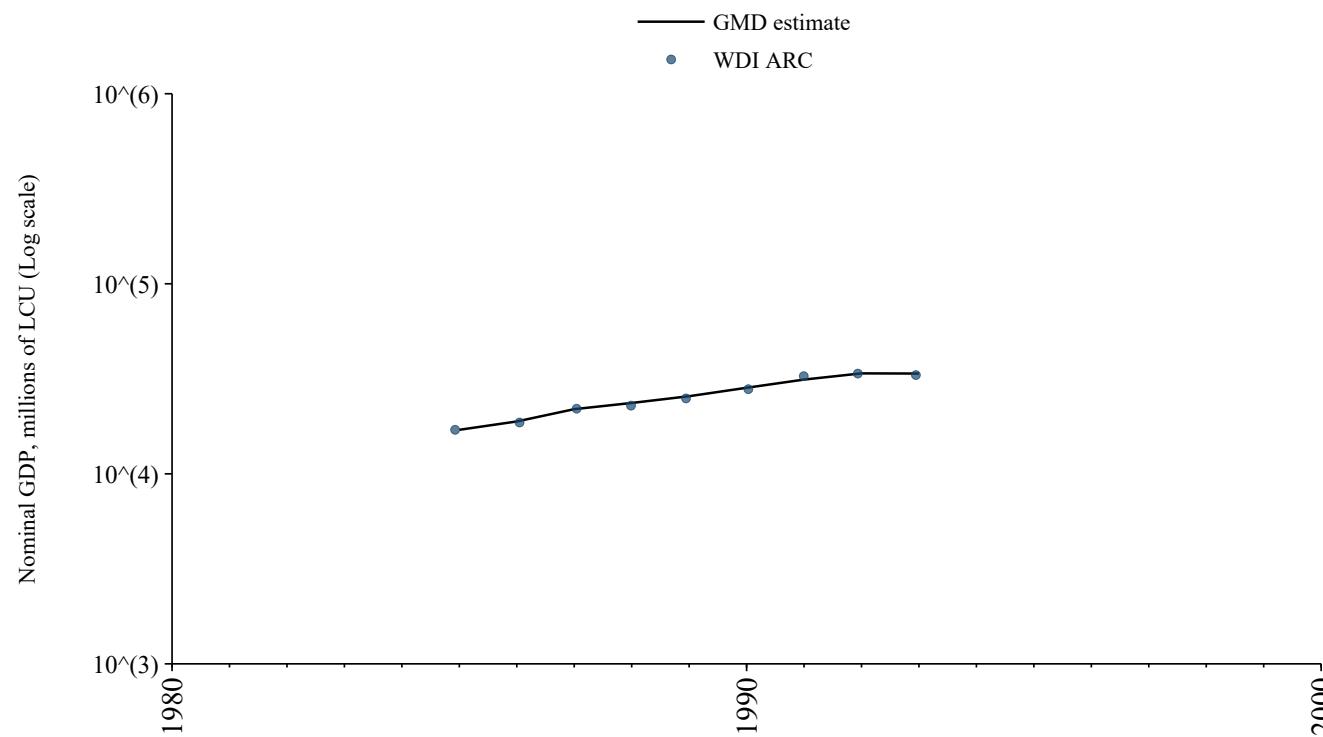
Palau

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 100.3%).
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



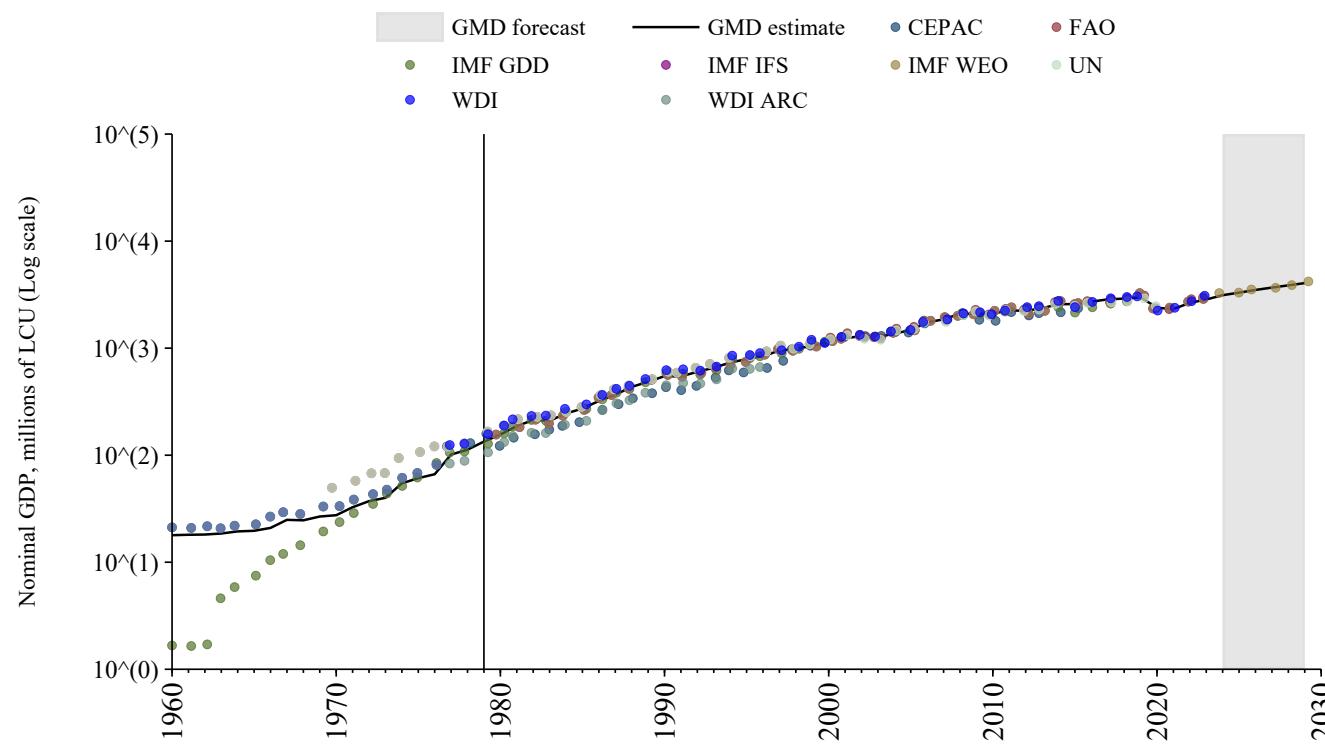
Réunion

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1985 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994



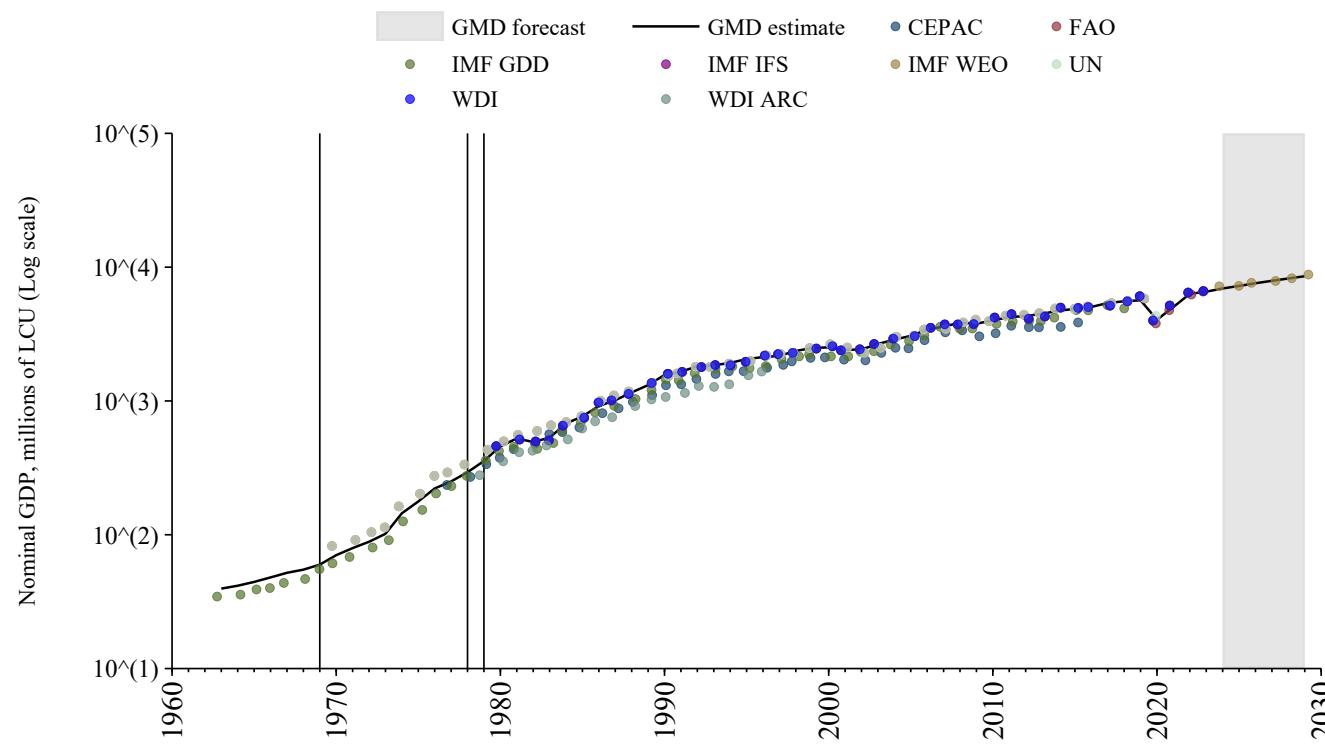
Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 84.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



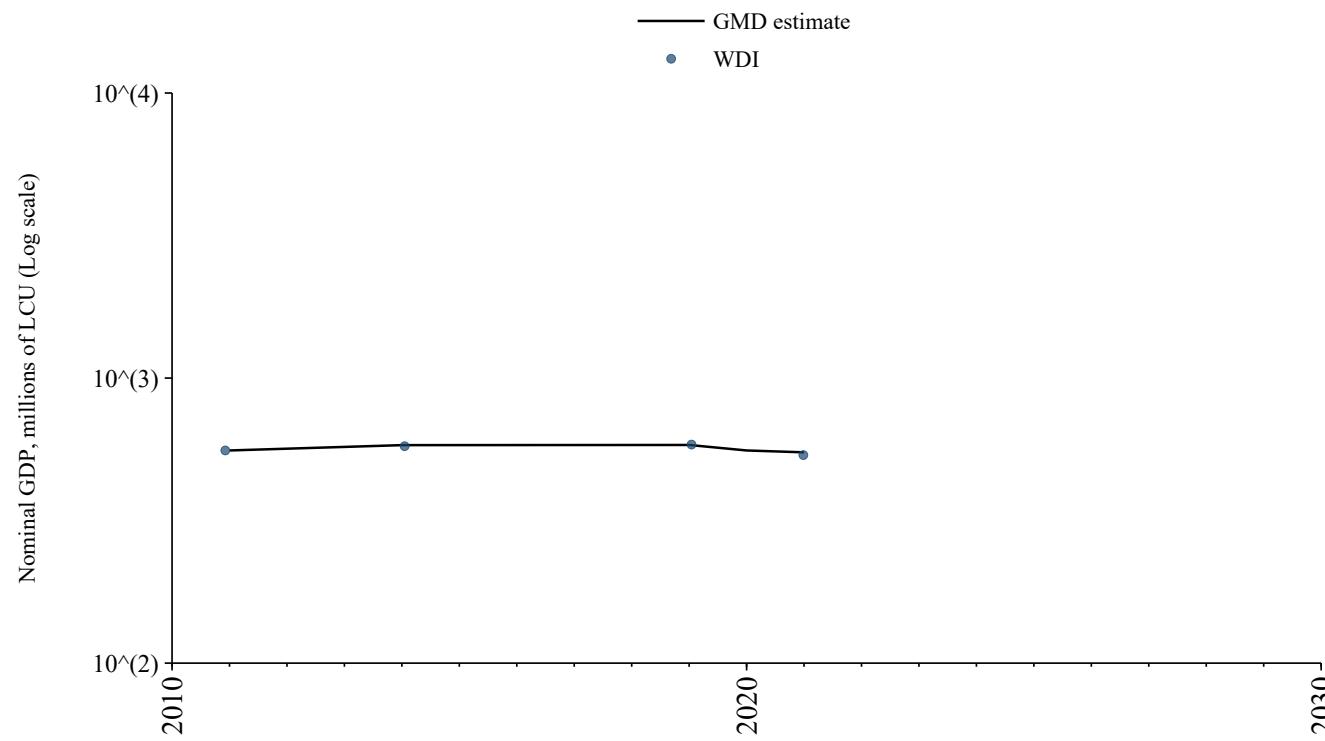
Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 114.6%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 85.4%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1979 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 127.4%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



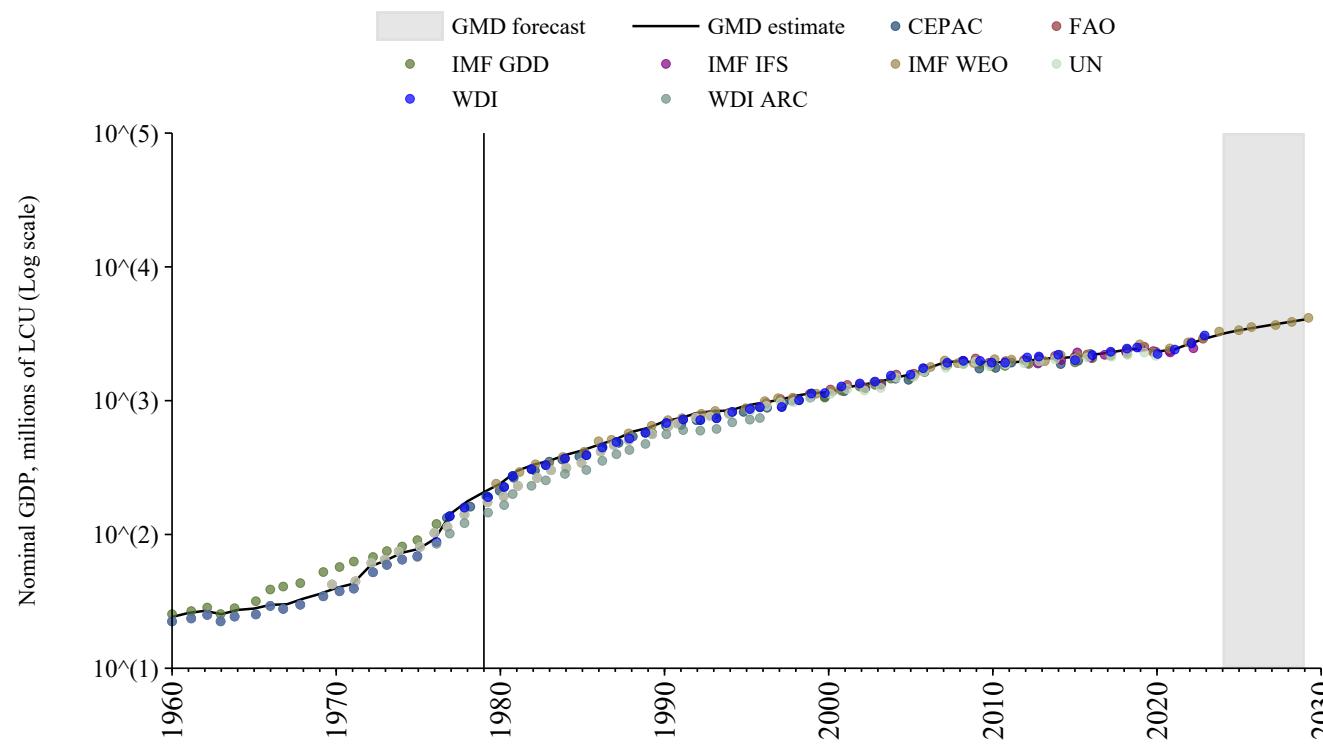
Saint Martin

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2011 - 2021	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



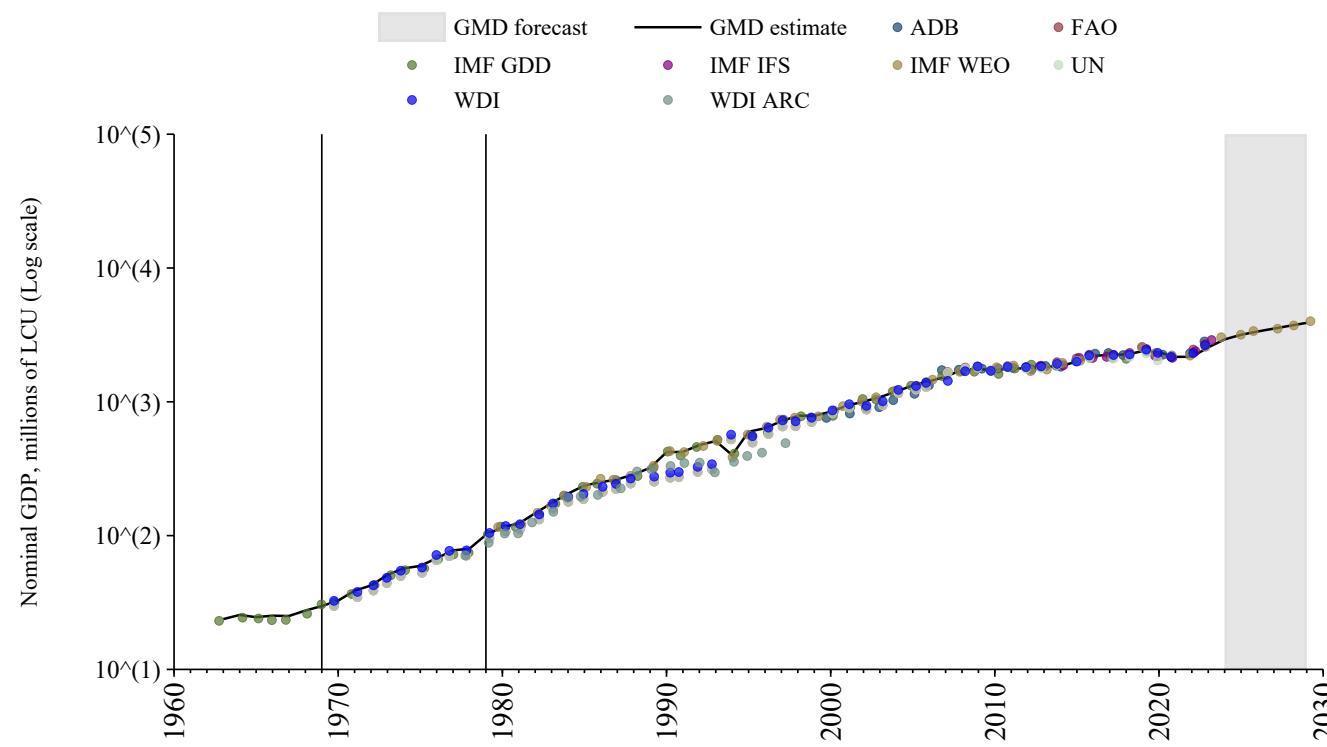
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 108%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



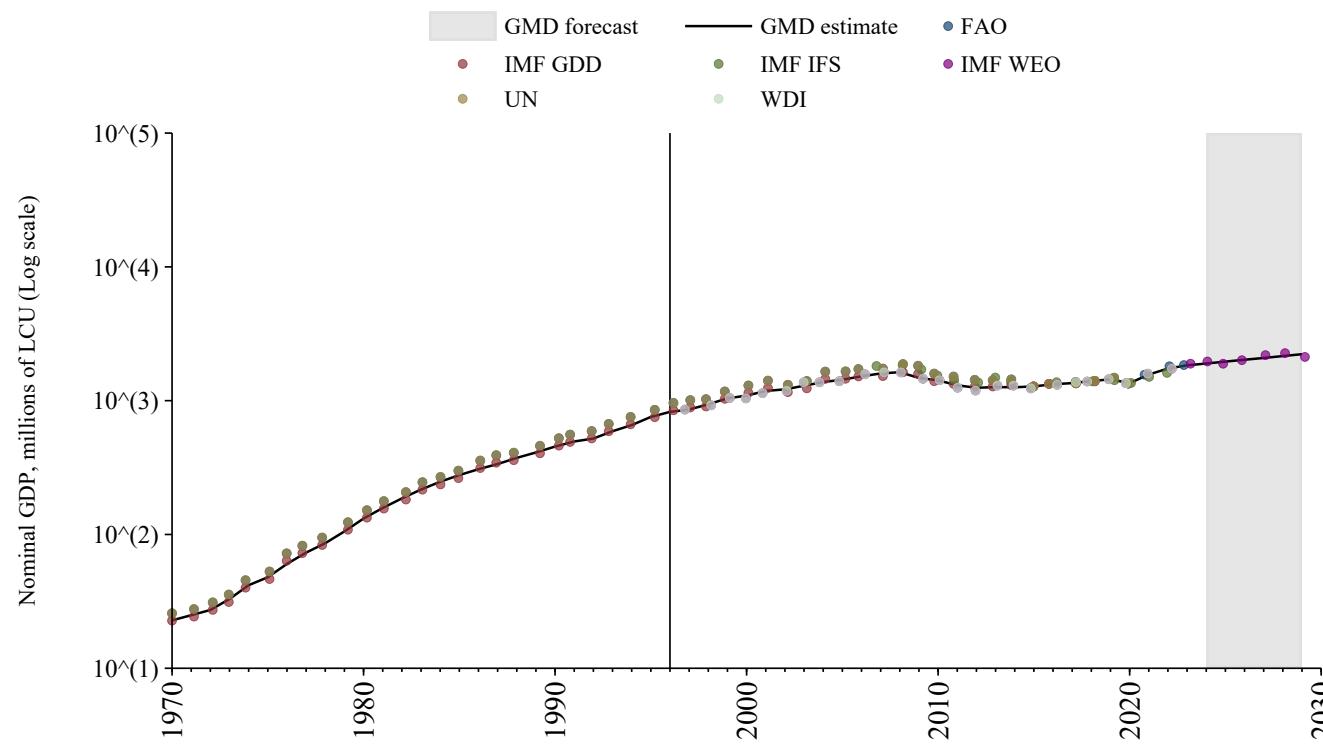
Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 103%).
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.3%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



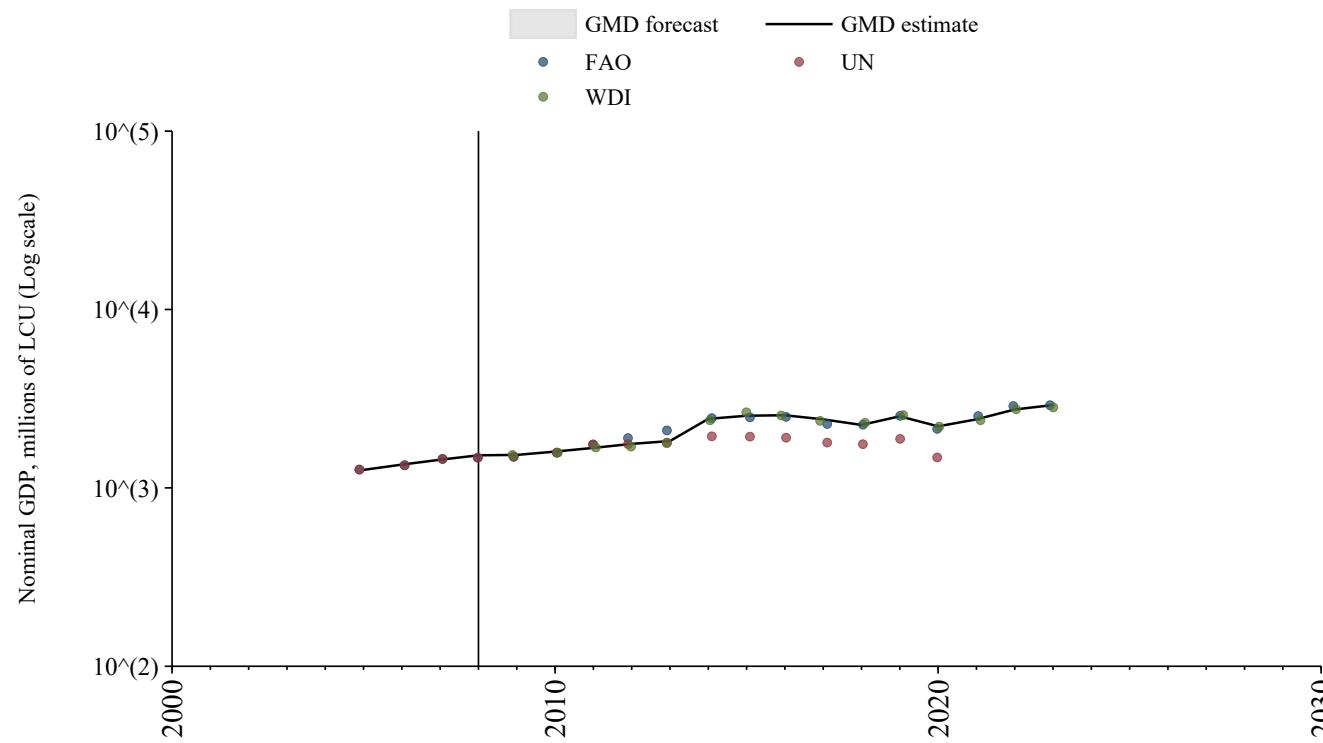
San Marino

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 88.2%).
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



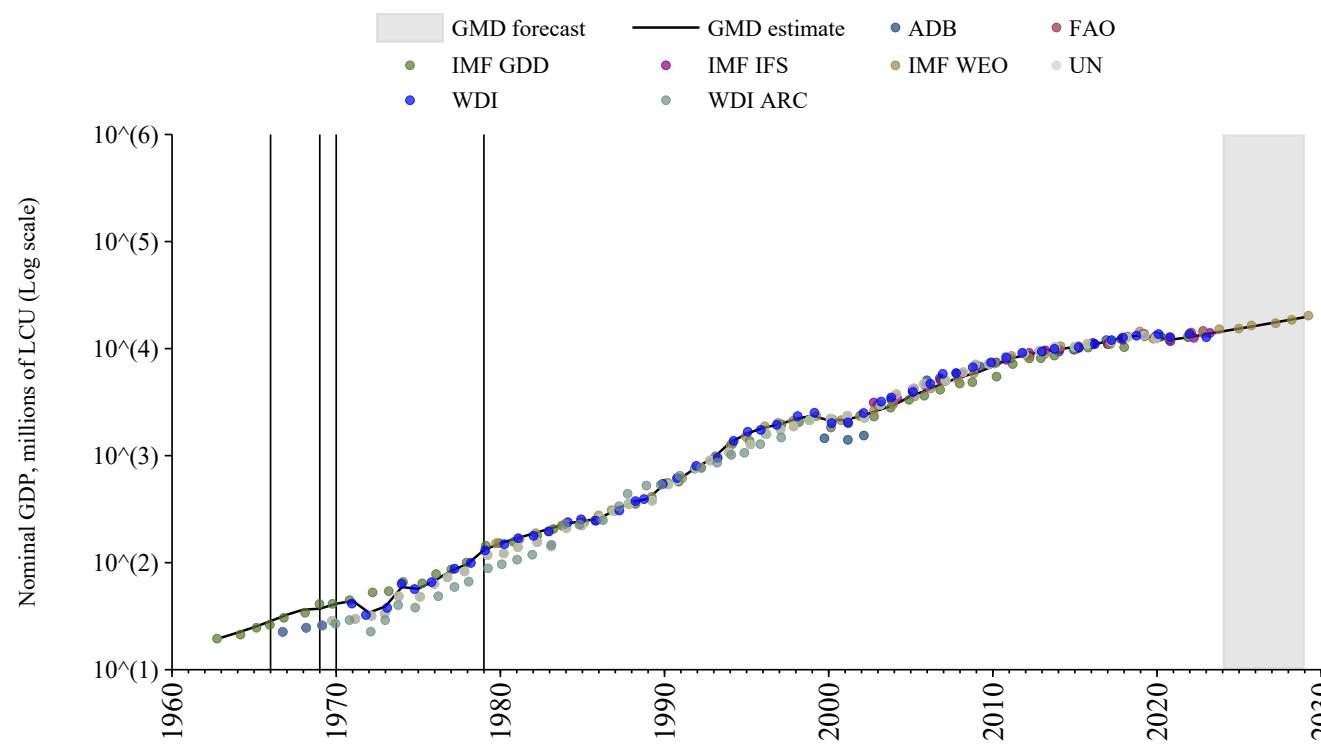
Sint Maarten

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	2005 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009: (ratio = 99.5%).
World Bank (2024)	2009 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



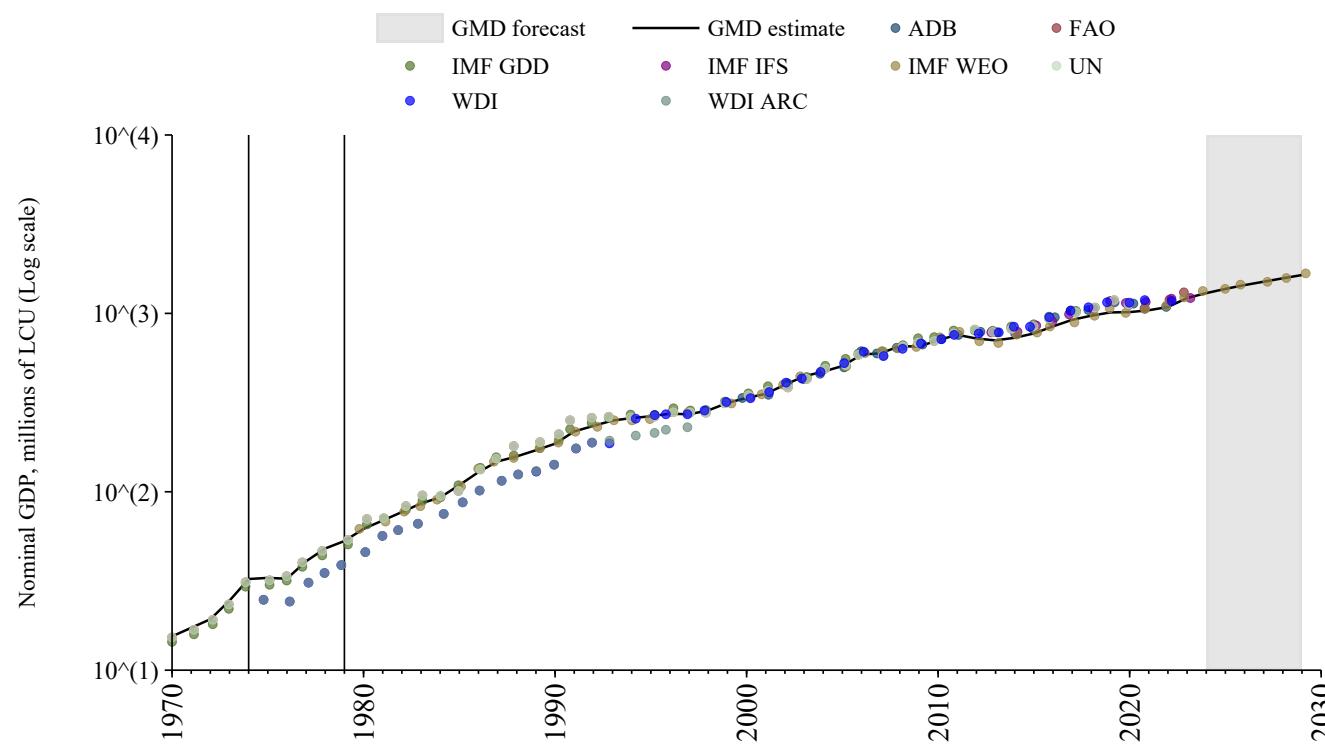
Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1963 - 1966	Spliced using overlapping data in 1967: (ratio = 102.1%).
World Bank (2024)	1967 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 144.5%).
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971: (ratio = 144.5%).
World Bank (2024)	1971 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 100.2%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



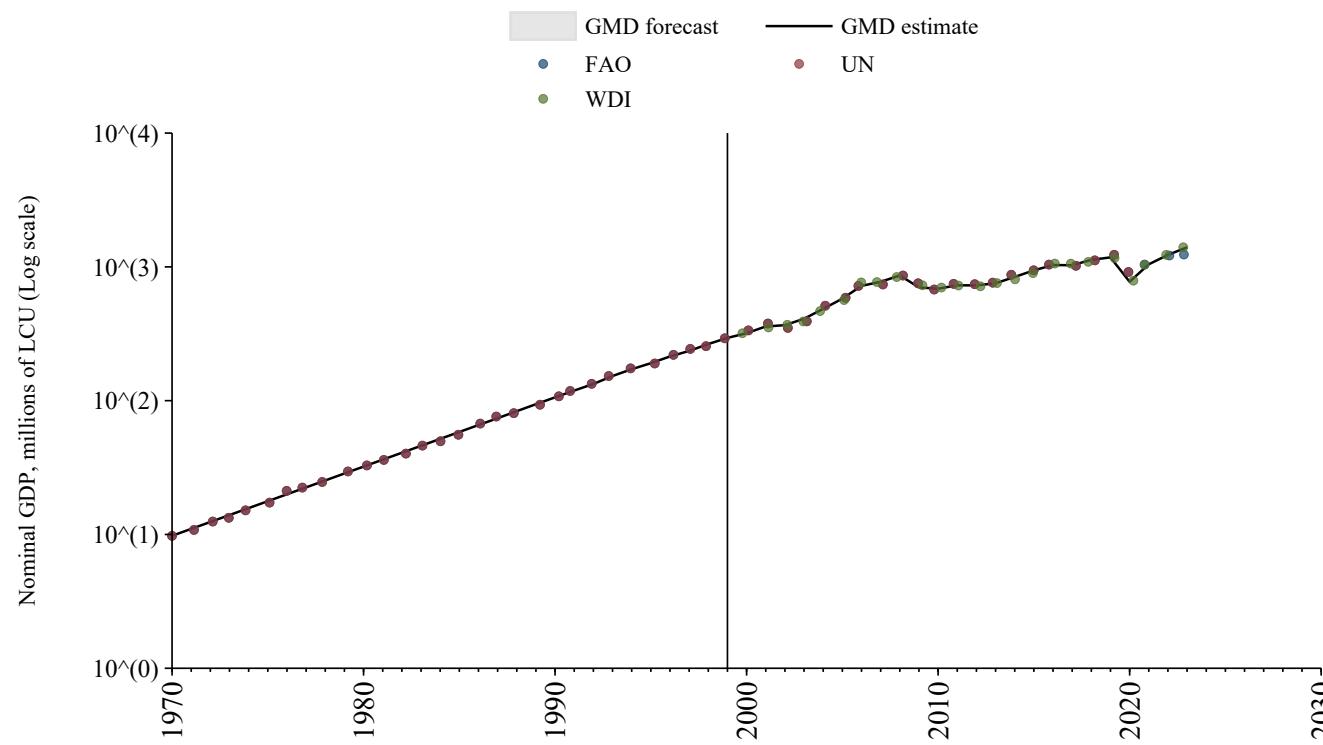
Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975: (ratio = 101.3%).
World Bank (2024)	1975 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980: (ratio = 132.6%).
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



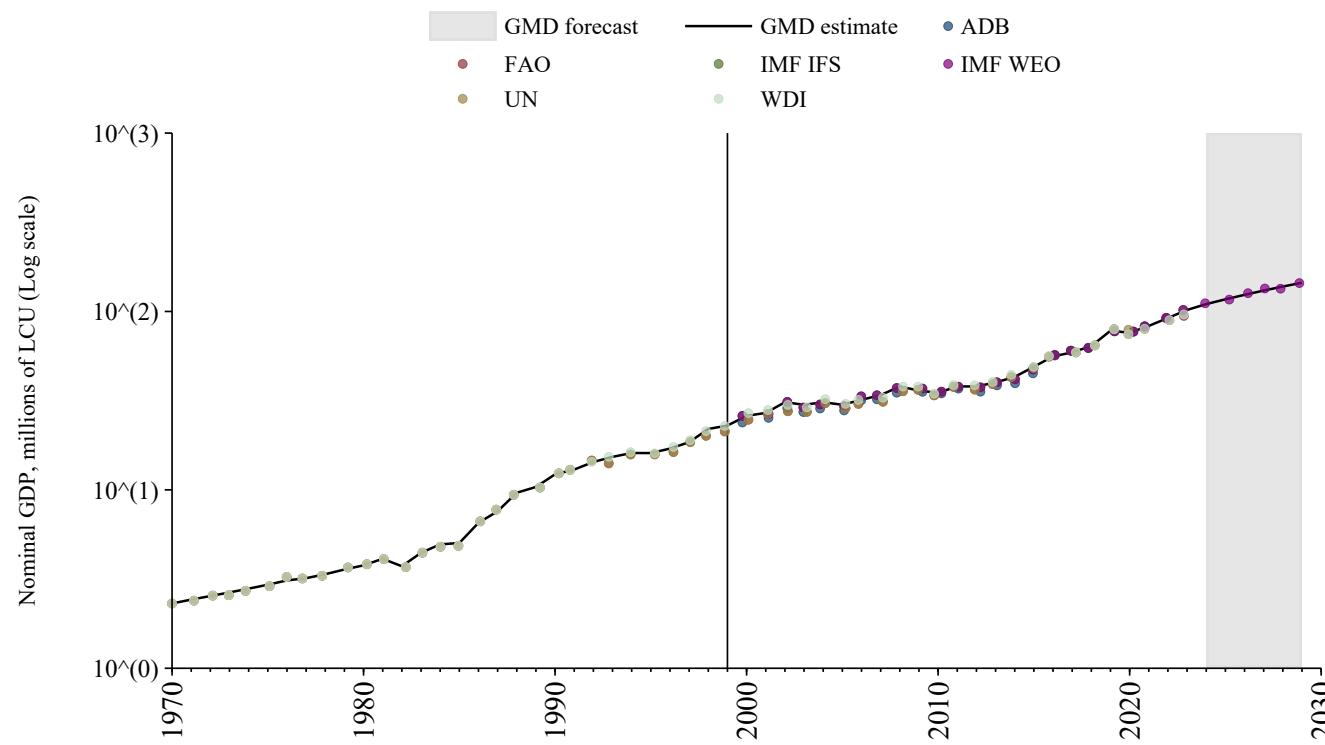
Turks and Caicos Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



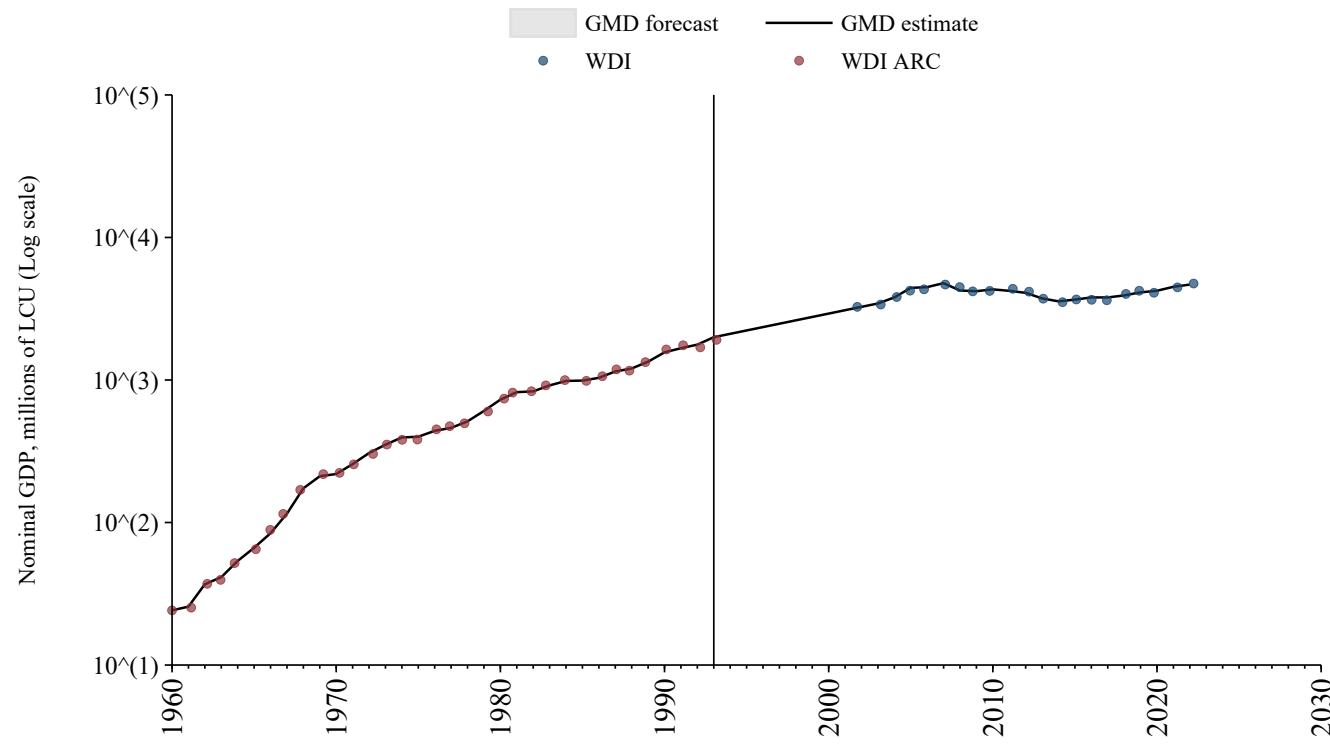
Tuvalu

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



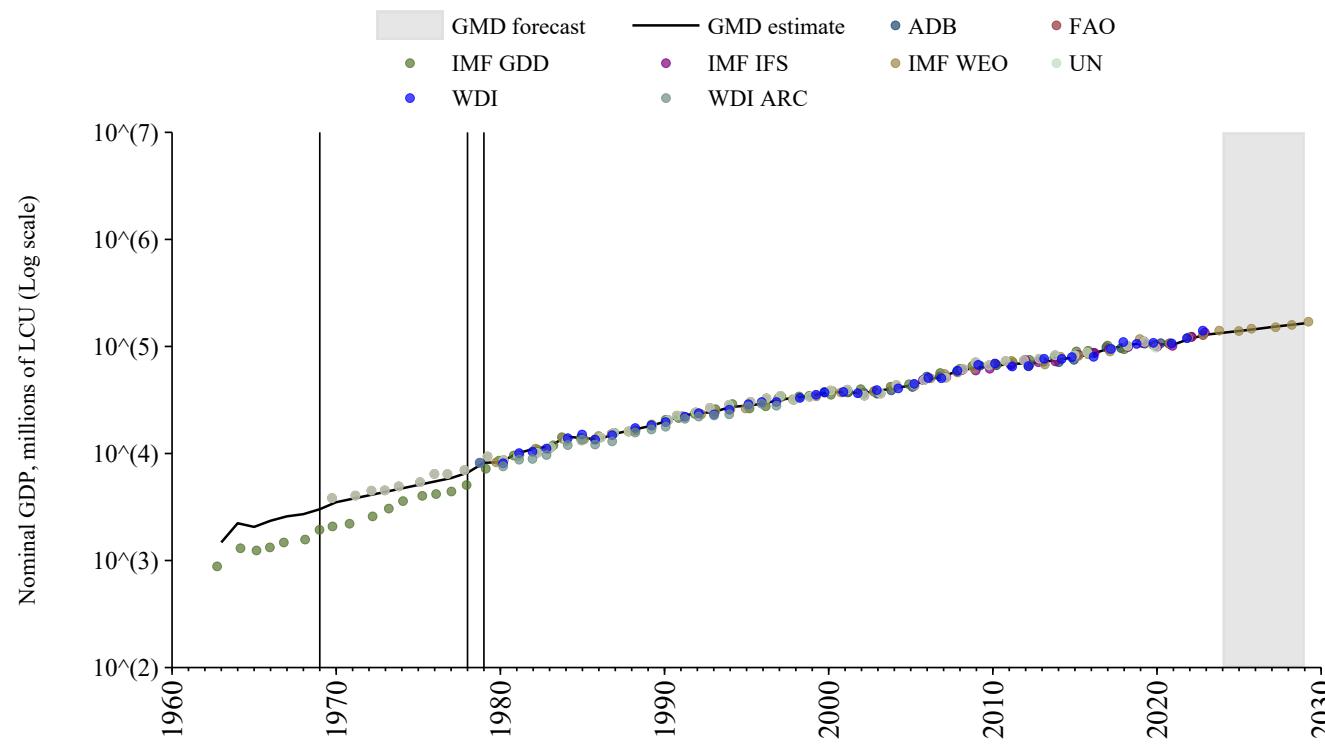
US Virgin Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1960 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970: (ratio = 167.5%).
United Nations (2024)	1970 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979: (ratio = 91.4%).
World Bank (2024)	1979 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



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