

Country Data and Graphs for Montenegro

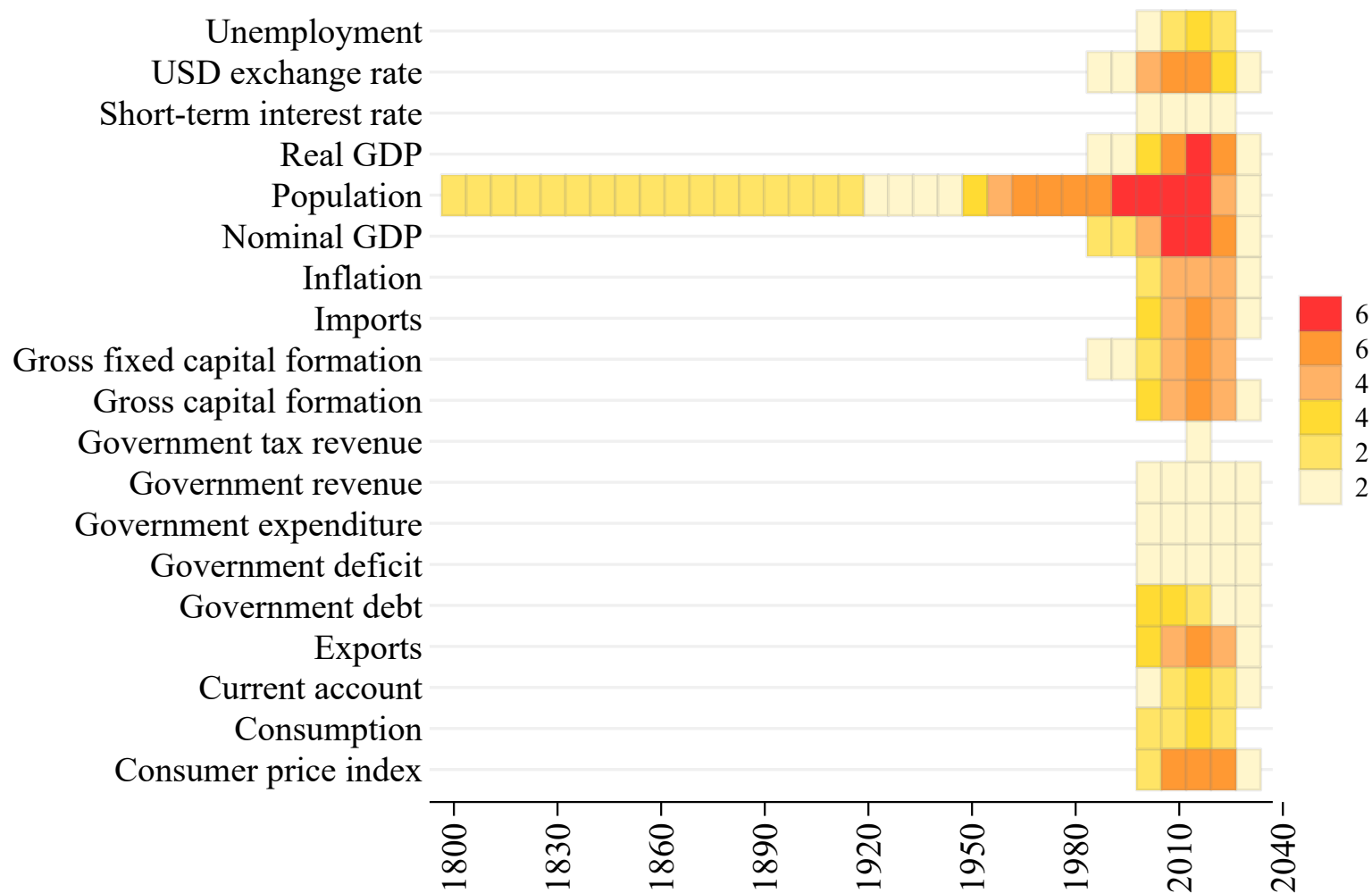
June 30, 2025

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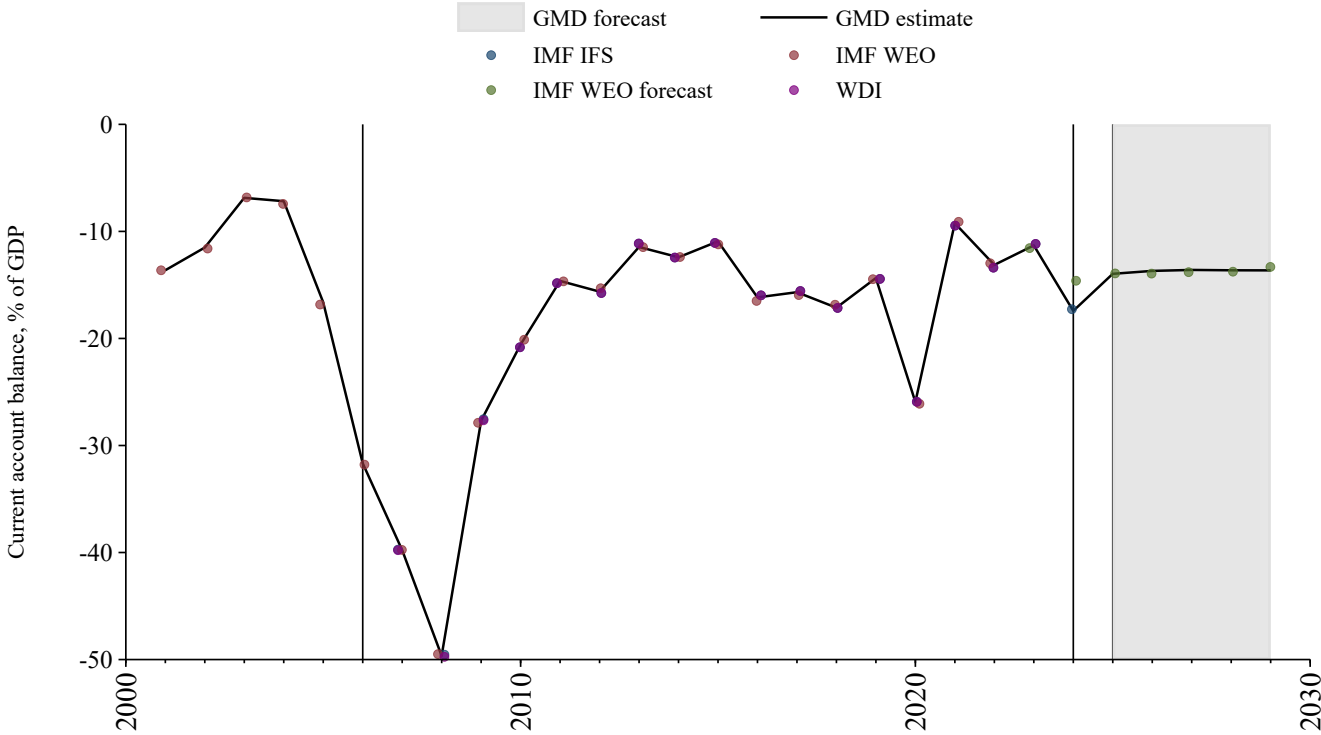
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Data availability heatmap



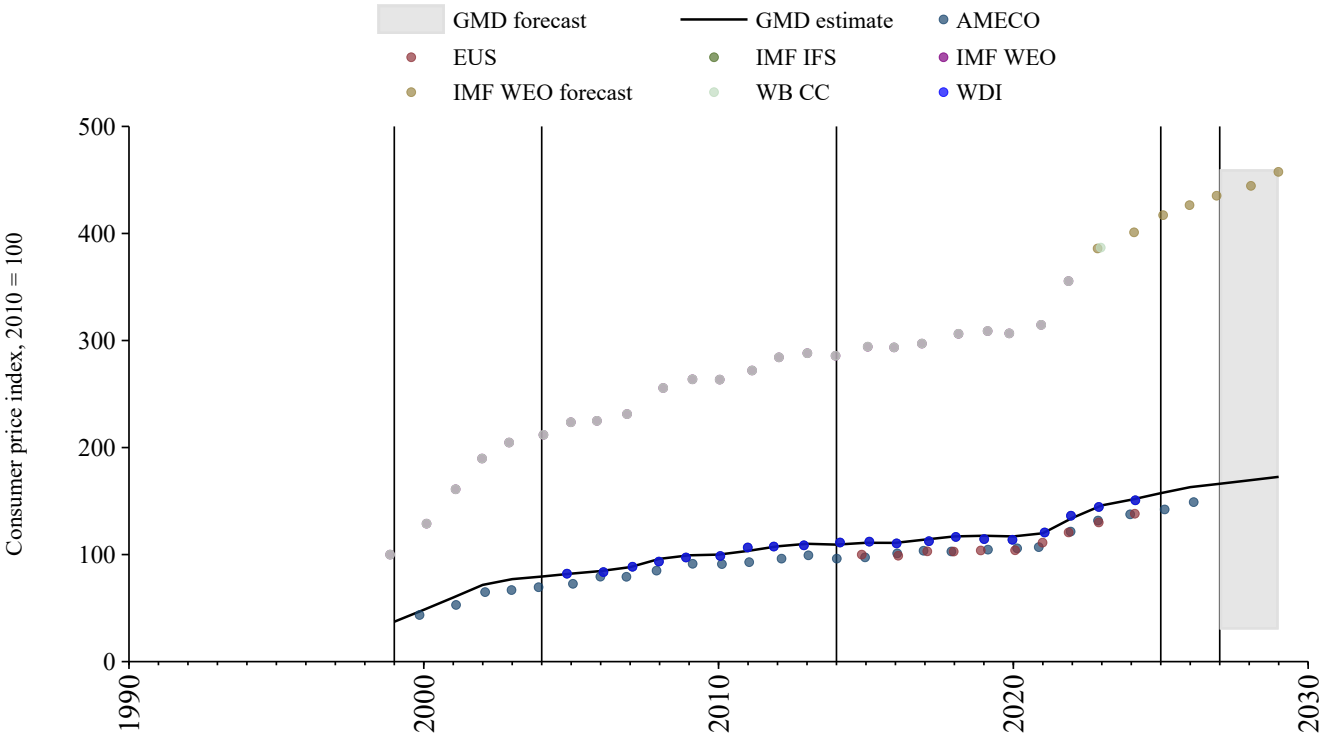
Current account balance

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	2001 - 2006	Spliced using overlapping data in 2007.
World Bank (2024)	2007 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



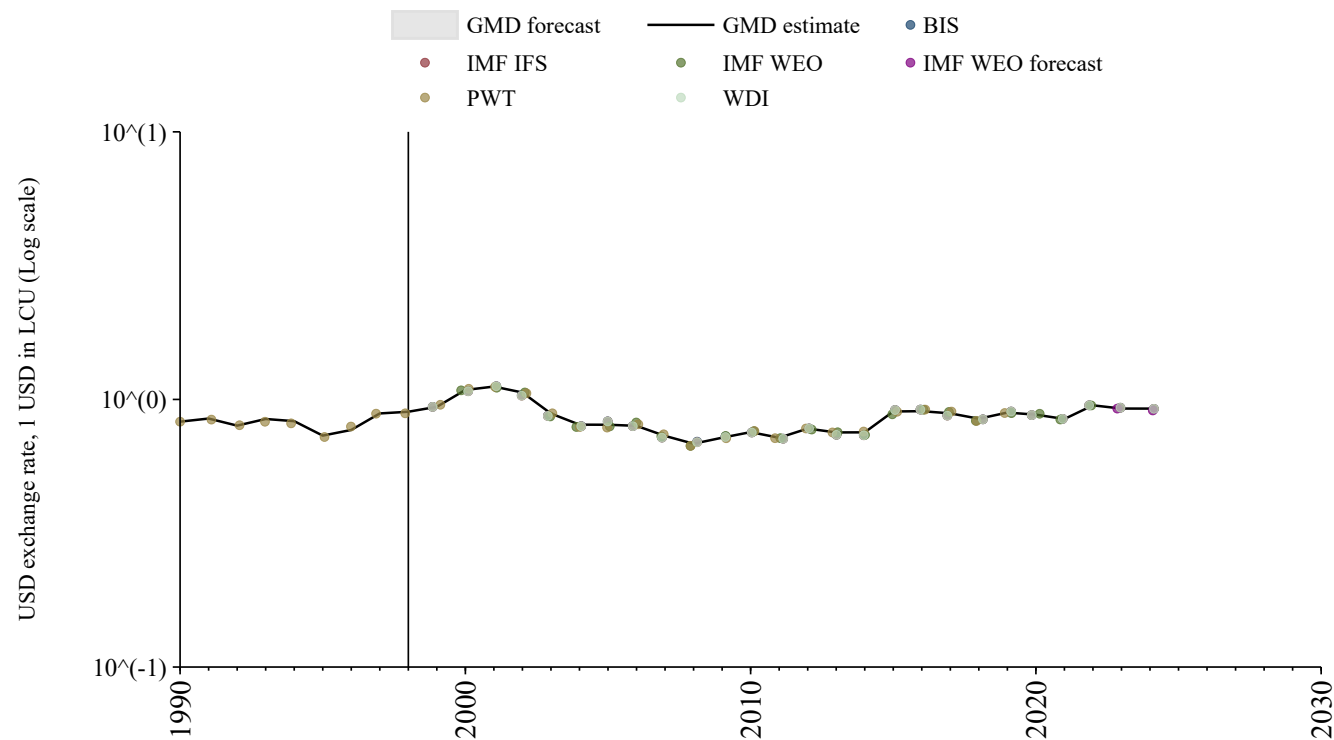
Consumer price index

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	1999 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 33.6%).
European Commission (2024)	2000 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005.
World Bank (2024)	2005 - 2014	Spliced using overlapping data in 2015: (ratio = 90.1%).
Commission (2024)	2015 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.5%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 34.2%).



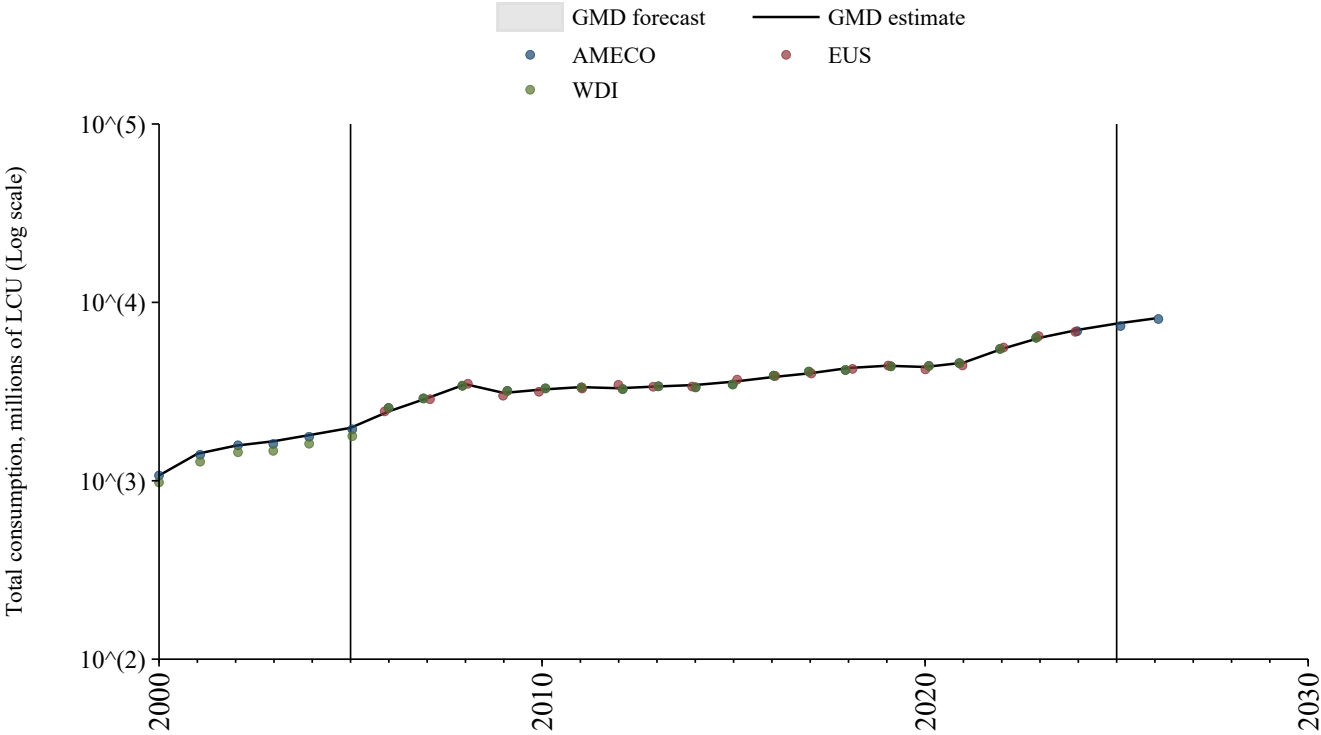
USD exchange rate

Source	Time span	Notes
Feenstra et al. (2015)	1990 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999.
Bank for International Settlements (2024)	1999 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



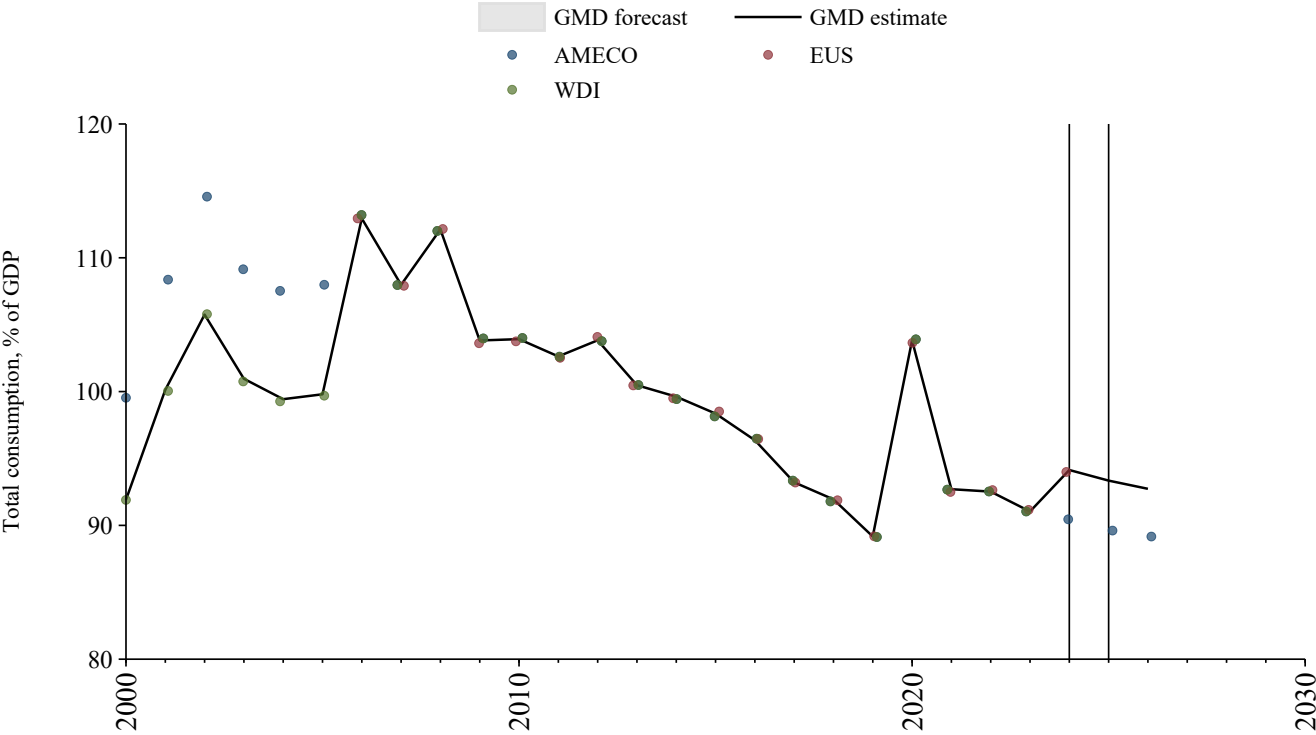
Total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	2000 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
Commission (2024)	2006 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 102.9%).



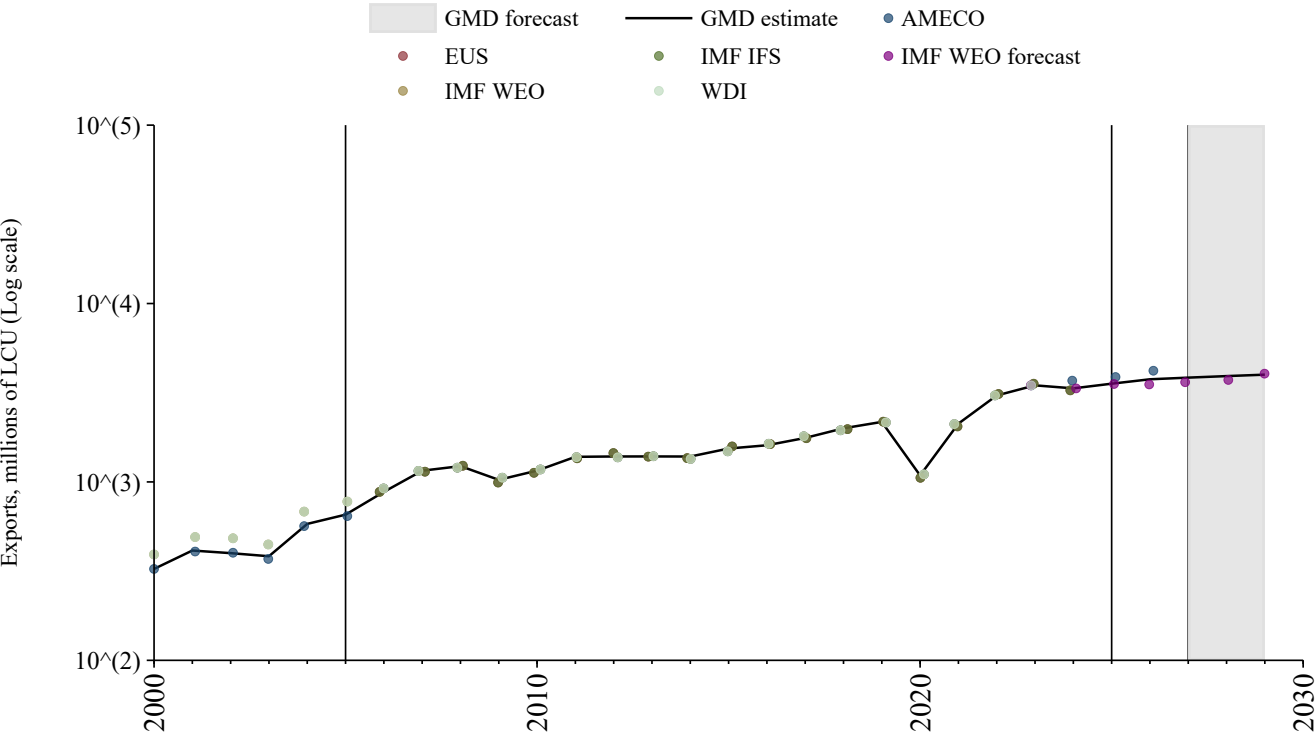
Total consumption to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 104.1%).



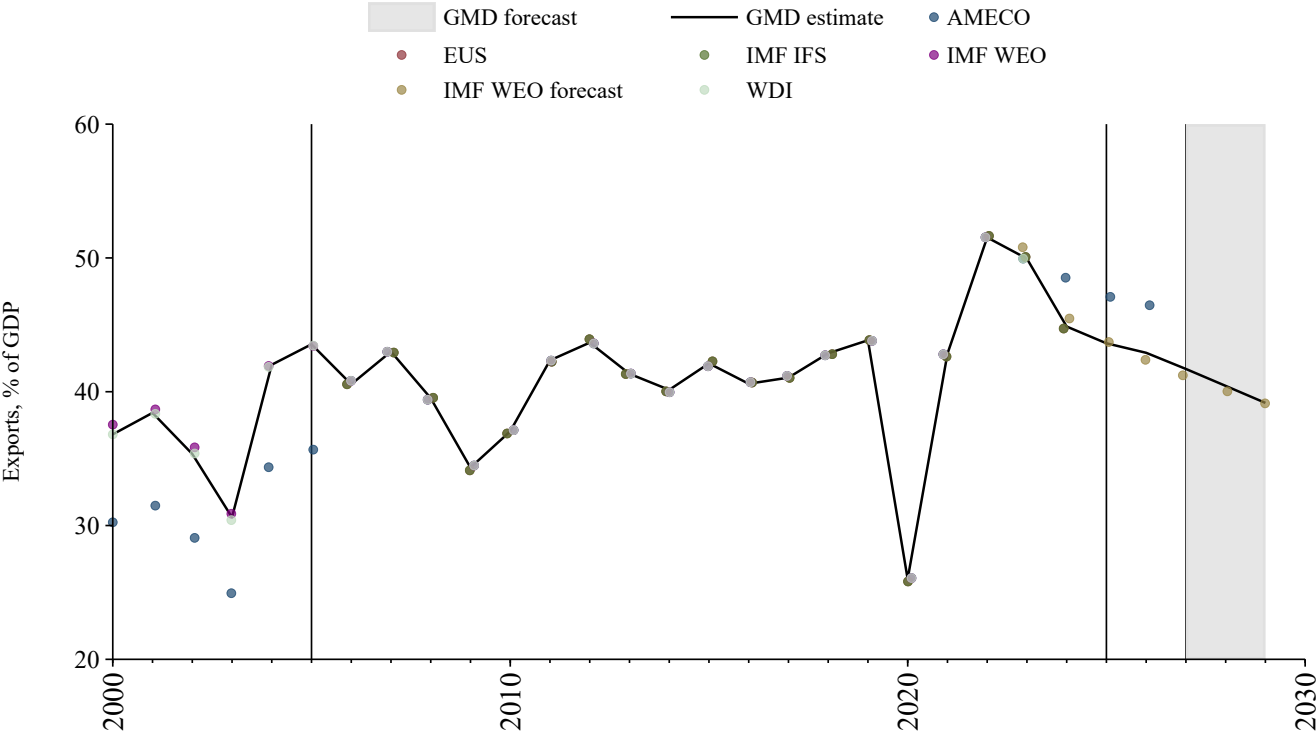
Exports

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	2000 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
Commission (2024)	2006 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 91.5%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 103.2%).



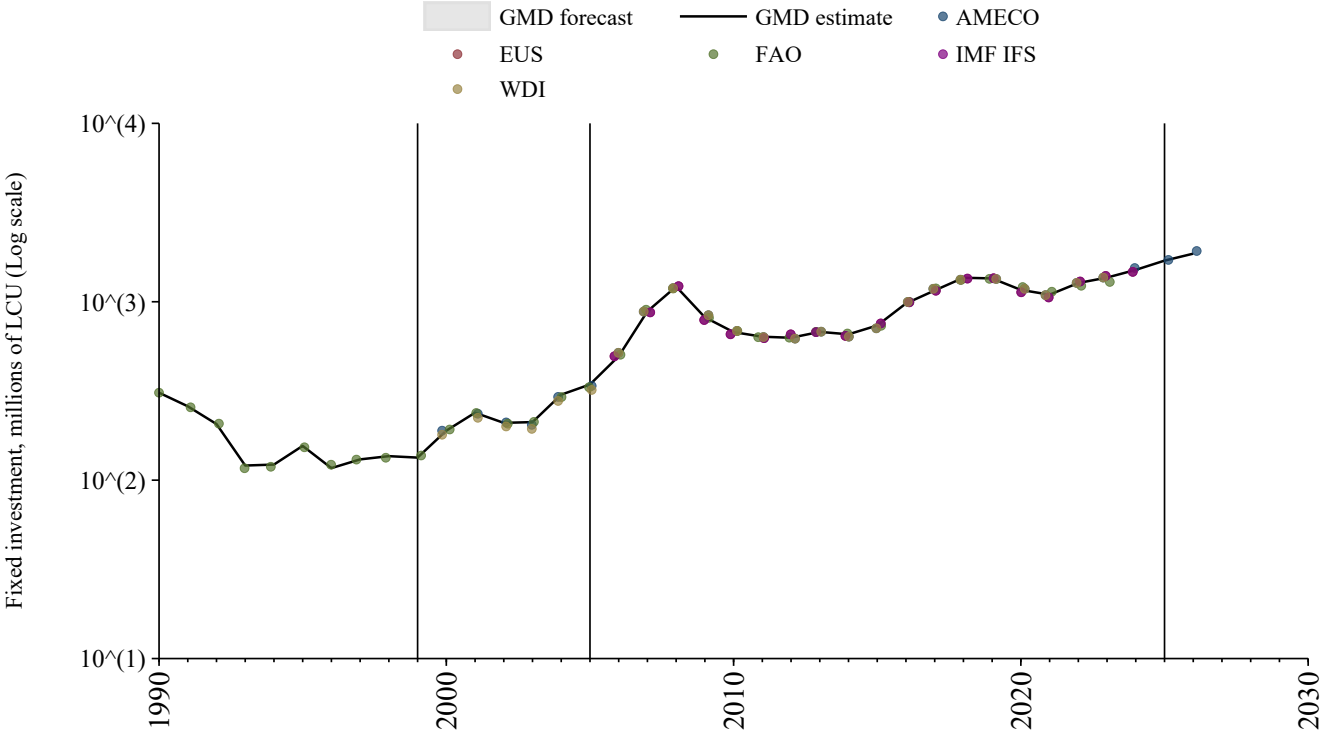
Exports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
Commission (2024)	2006 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 92.6%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.8%).



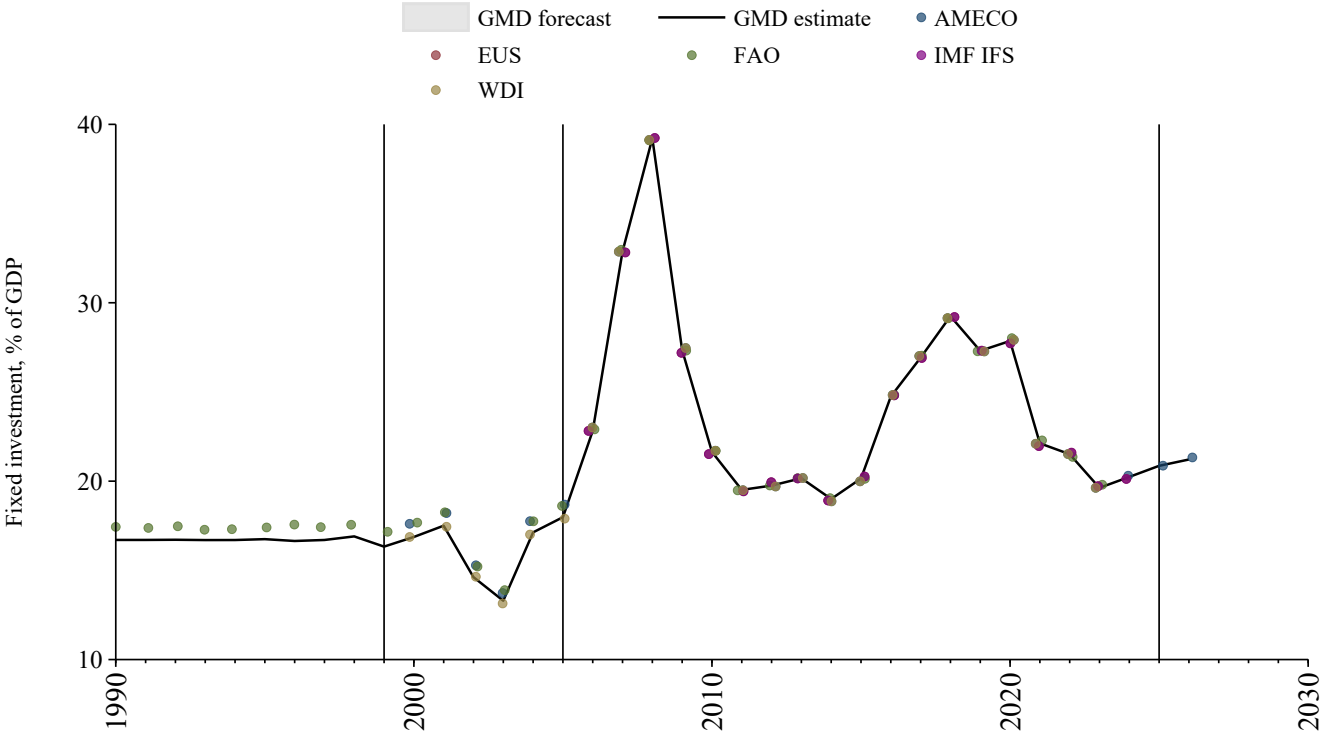
Fixed investment

Source	Time span	Notes
FAO (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000.
European Commission (2024)	2000 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
Commission (2024)	2006 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.7%).



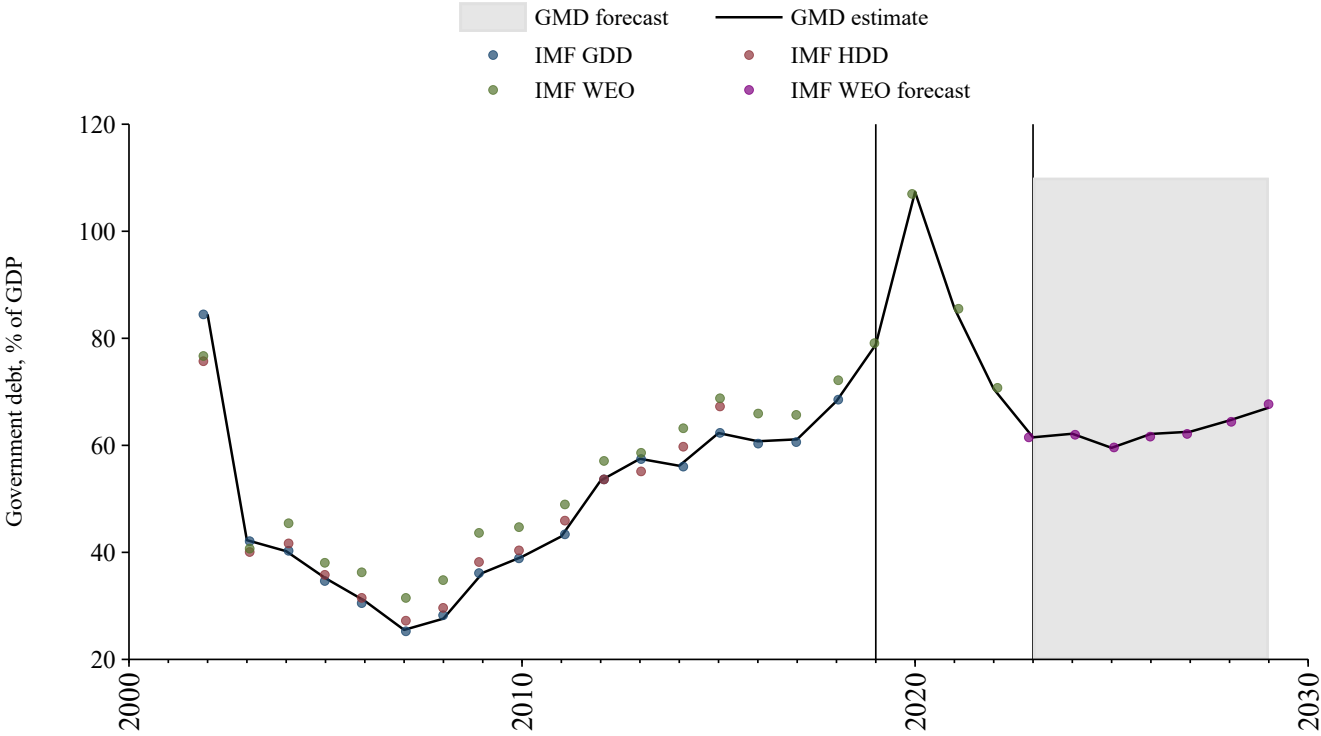
Fixed investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
FAO (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 95.8%).
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
Commission (2024)	2006 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.9%).



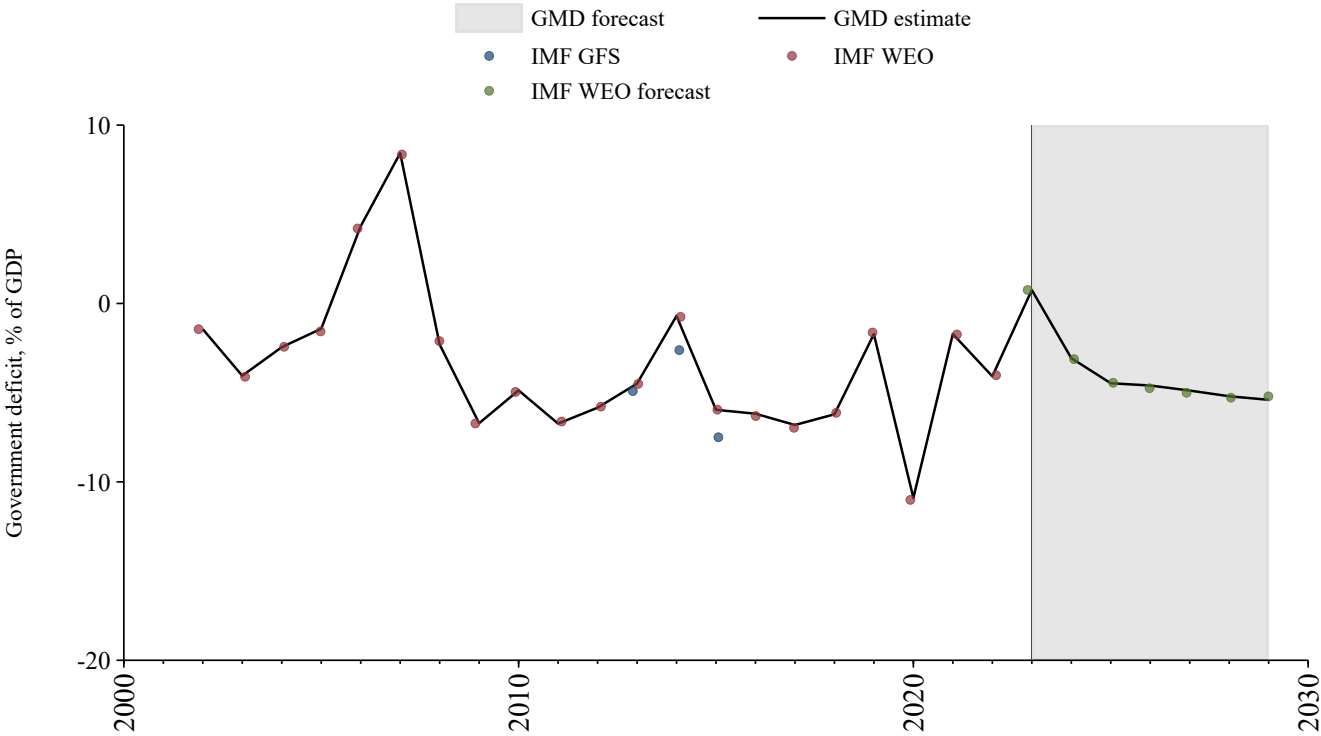
Government debt

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	2002 - 2018	Spliced using overlapping data in 2019. Data refers to central government.
WEO (2024a)	2019 - 2022	Spliced using overlapping data in 2023. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



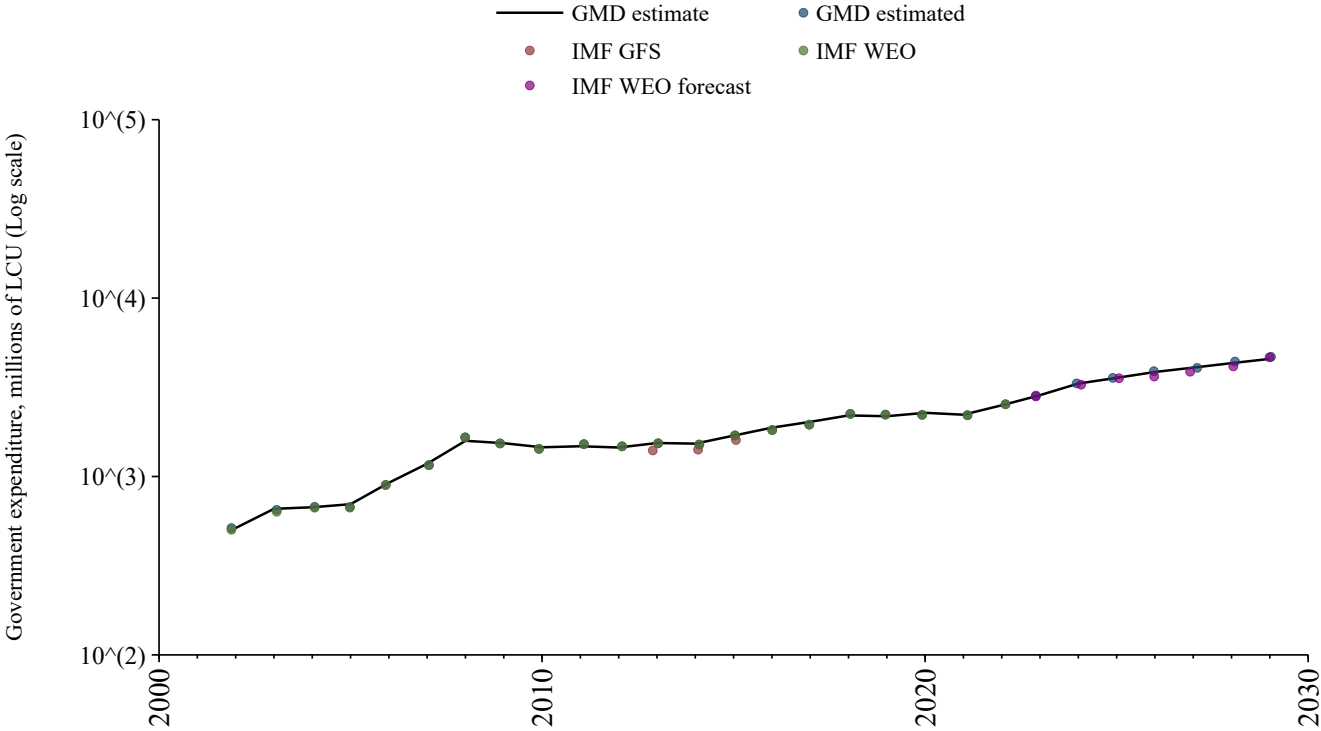
Government deficit

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



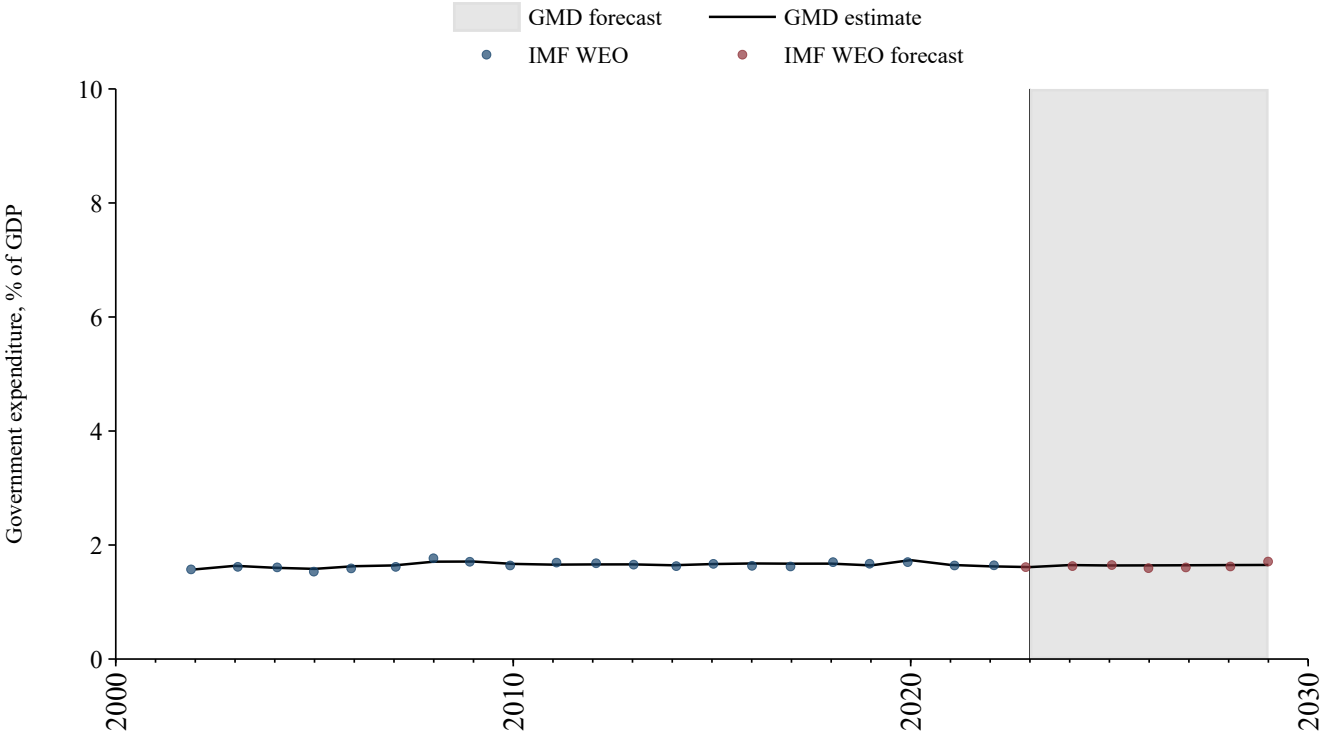
Government expenditure

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	2002 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



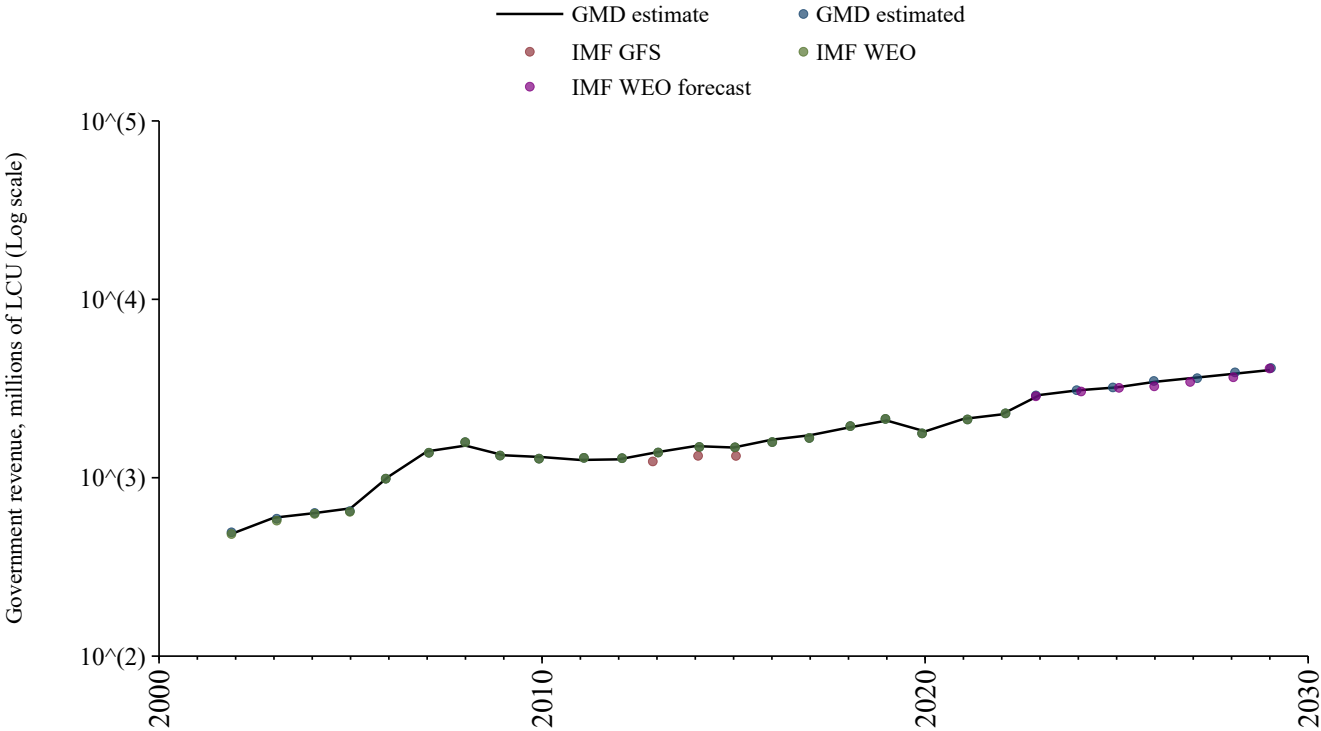
Government expenditure to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



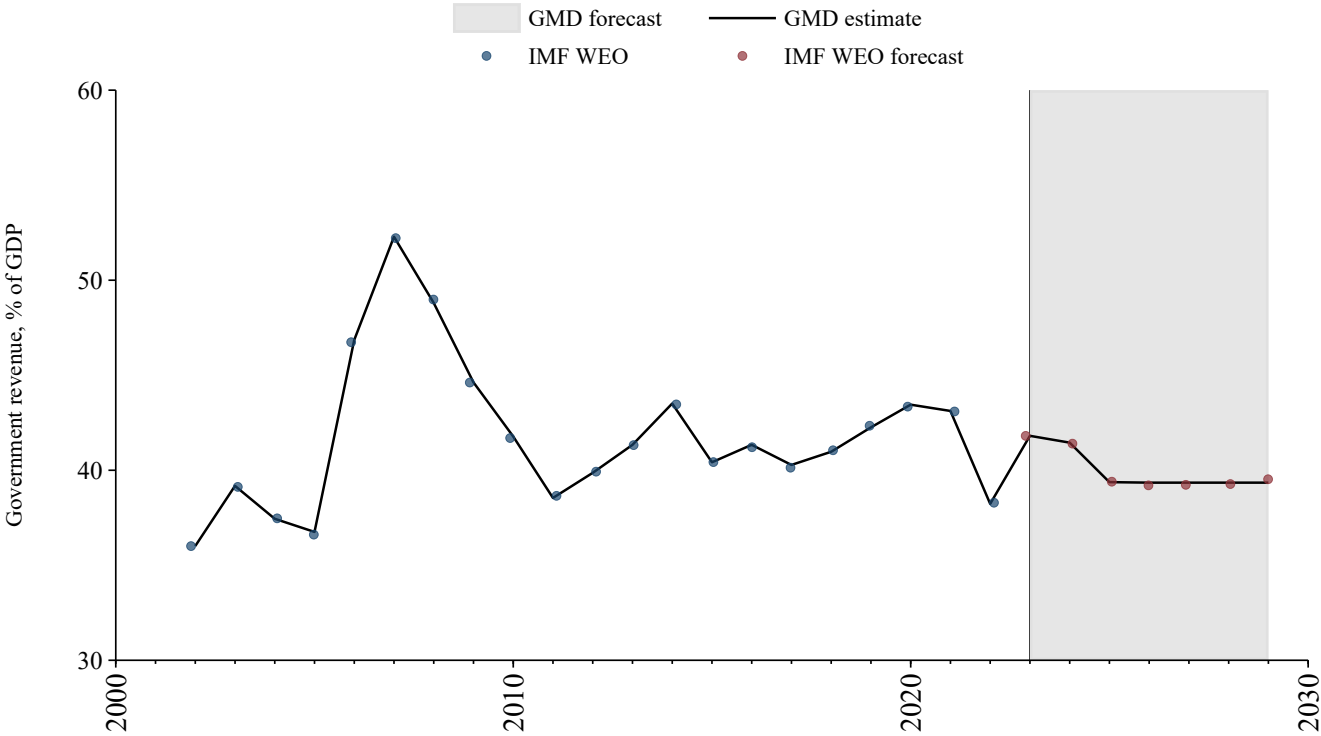
Government revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
Müller et al. (2025)	2002 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



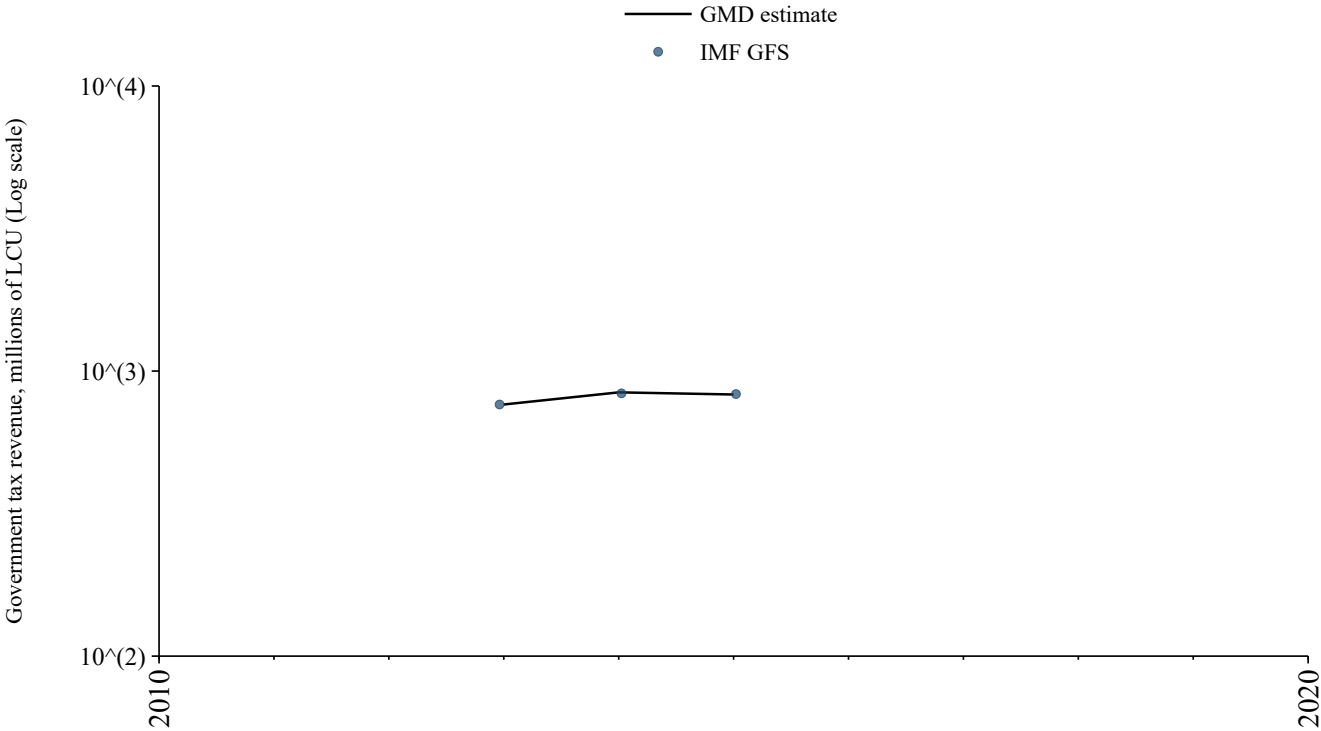
Government revenue to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024a)	2002 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018. Data refers to general government.
WEO (2024b)	2023 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



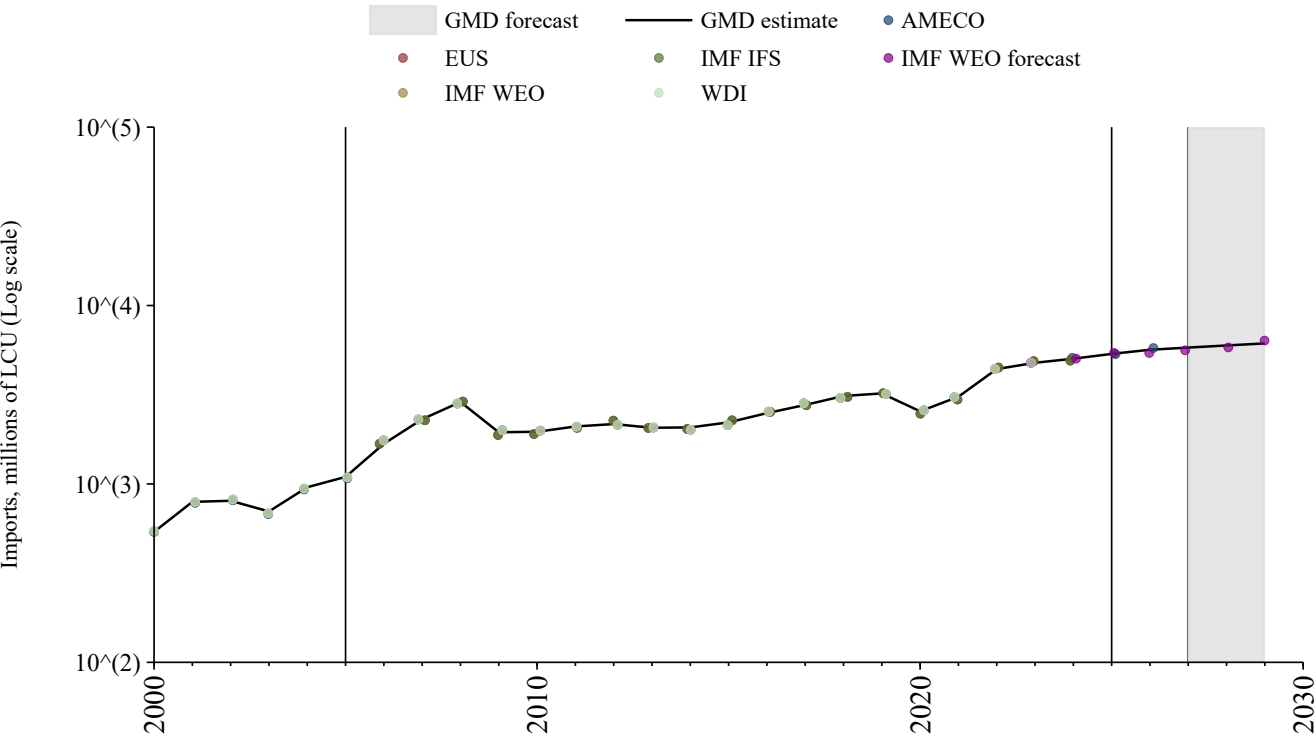
Government tax revenue

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024a)	2013 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016.



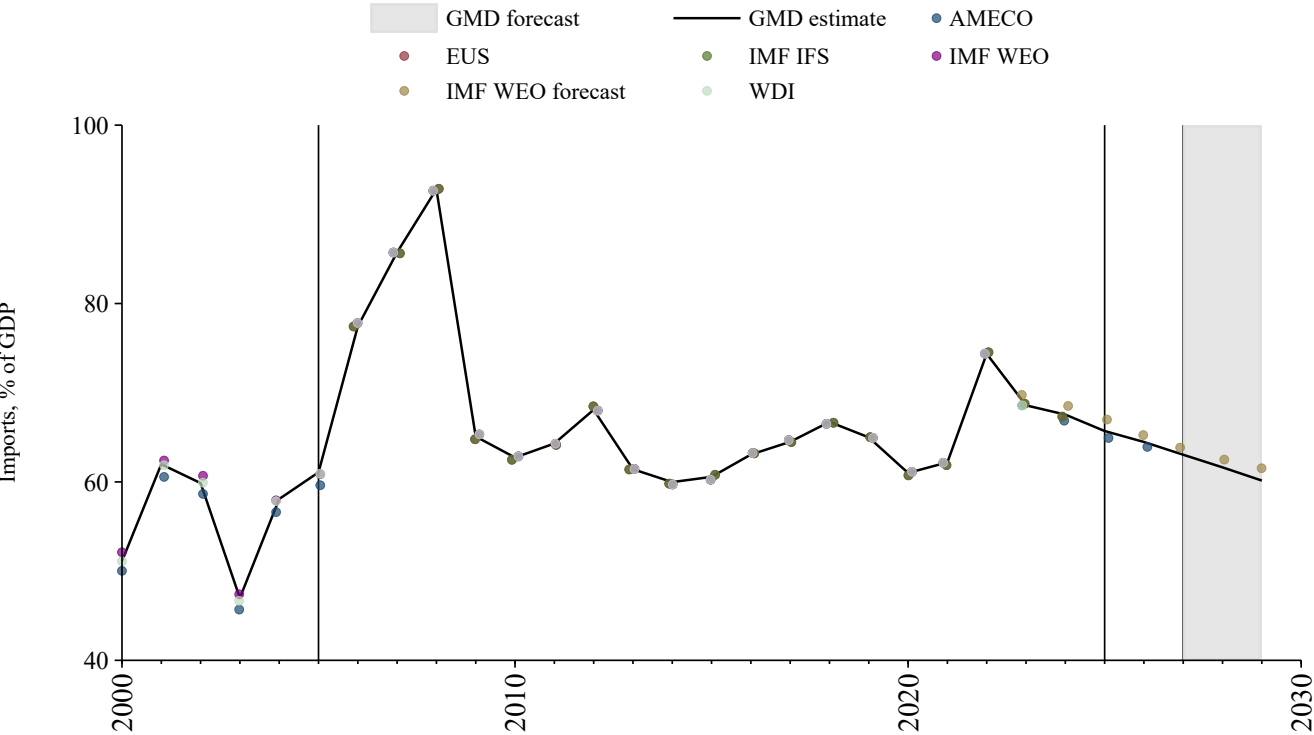
Imports

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	2000 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
Commission (2024)	2006 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 99.9%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 100.7%).



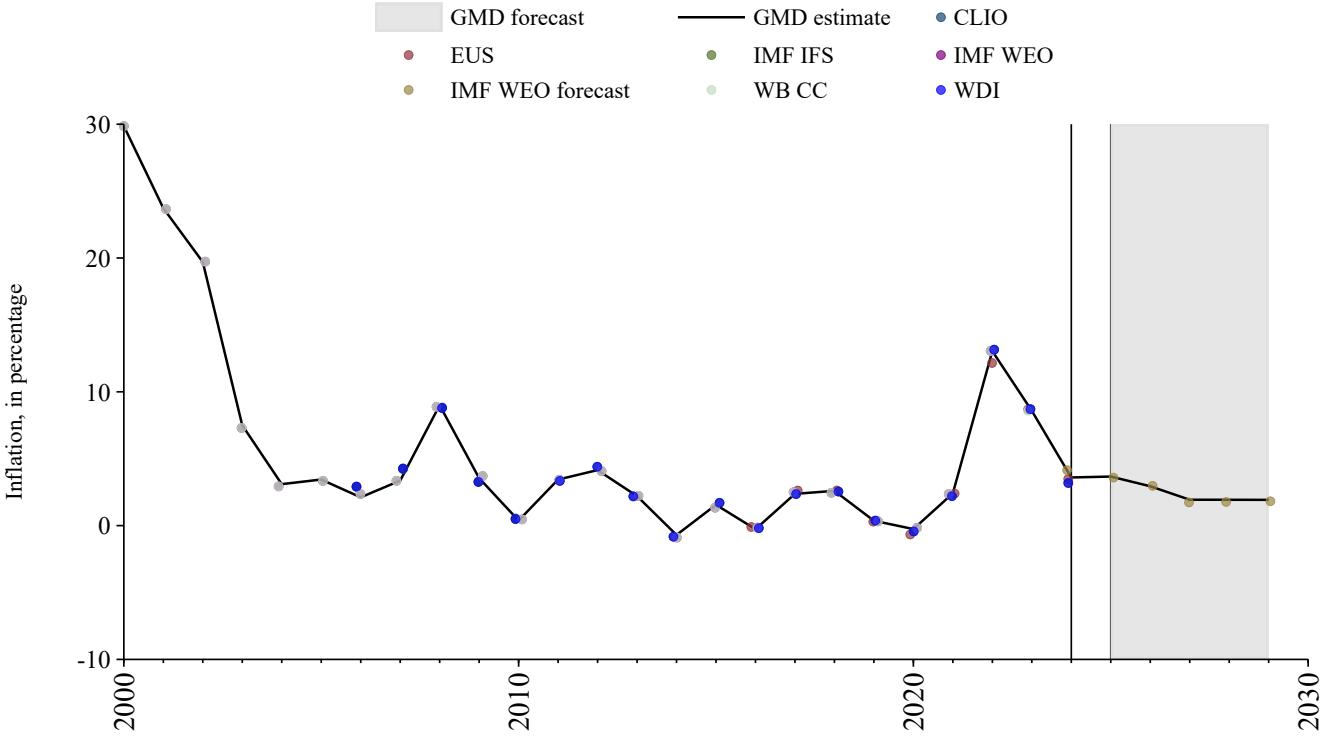
Imports to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
Commission (2024)	2006 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 98.4%).



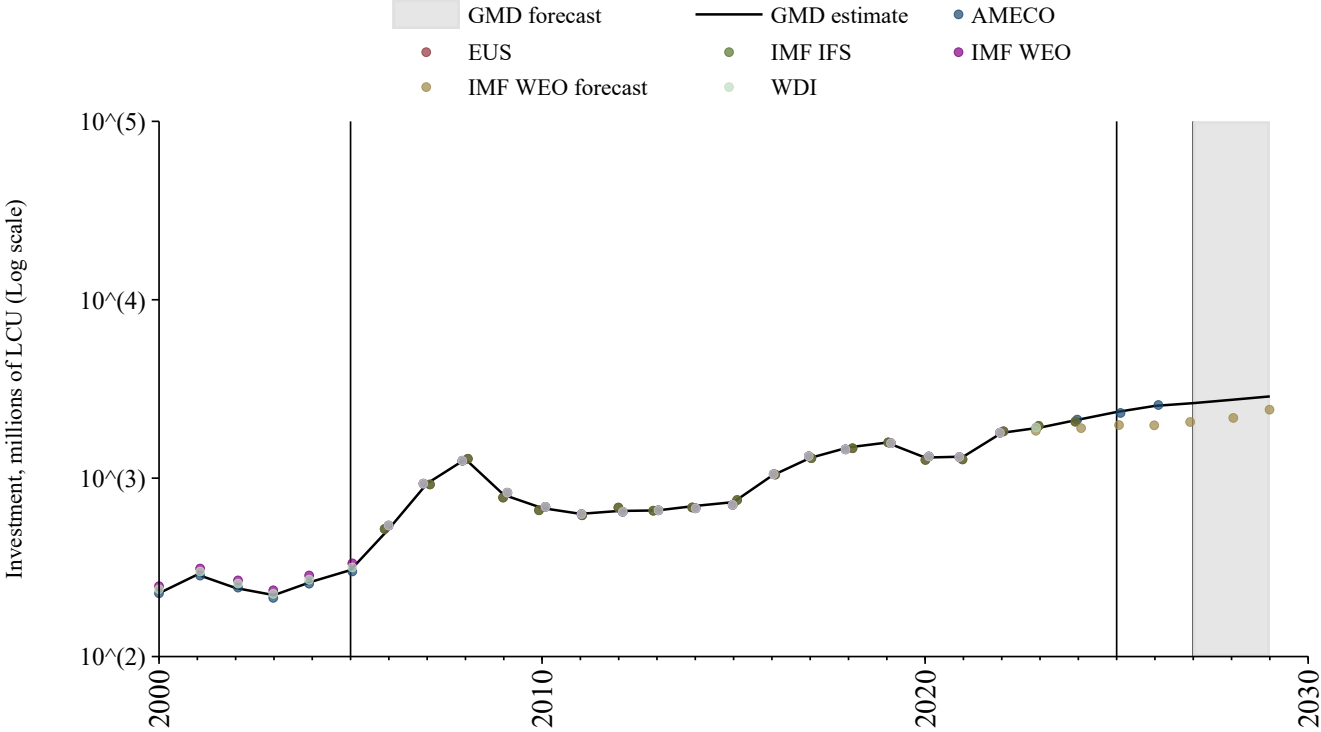
Inflation

Source	Time span	Notes
Ha et al. (2023)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
Commission (2024)	2024 - 2024	Spliced using overlapping data in 2025.
WEO (2024b)	2025 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030.



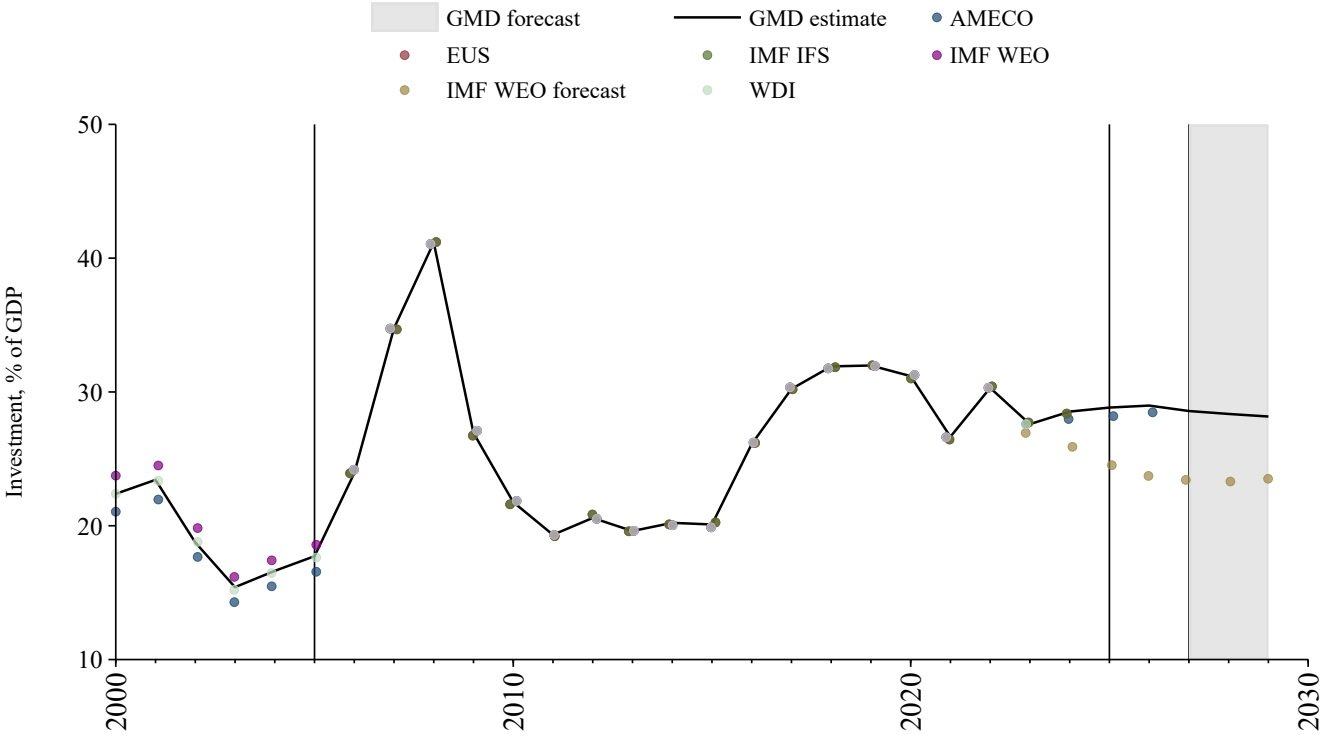
Investment

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	2000 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
Commission (2024)	2006 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 101%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 124%).



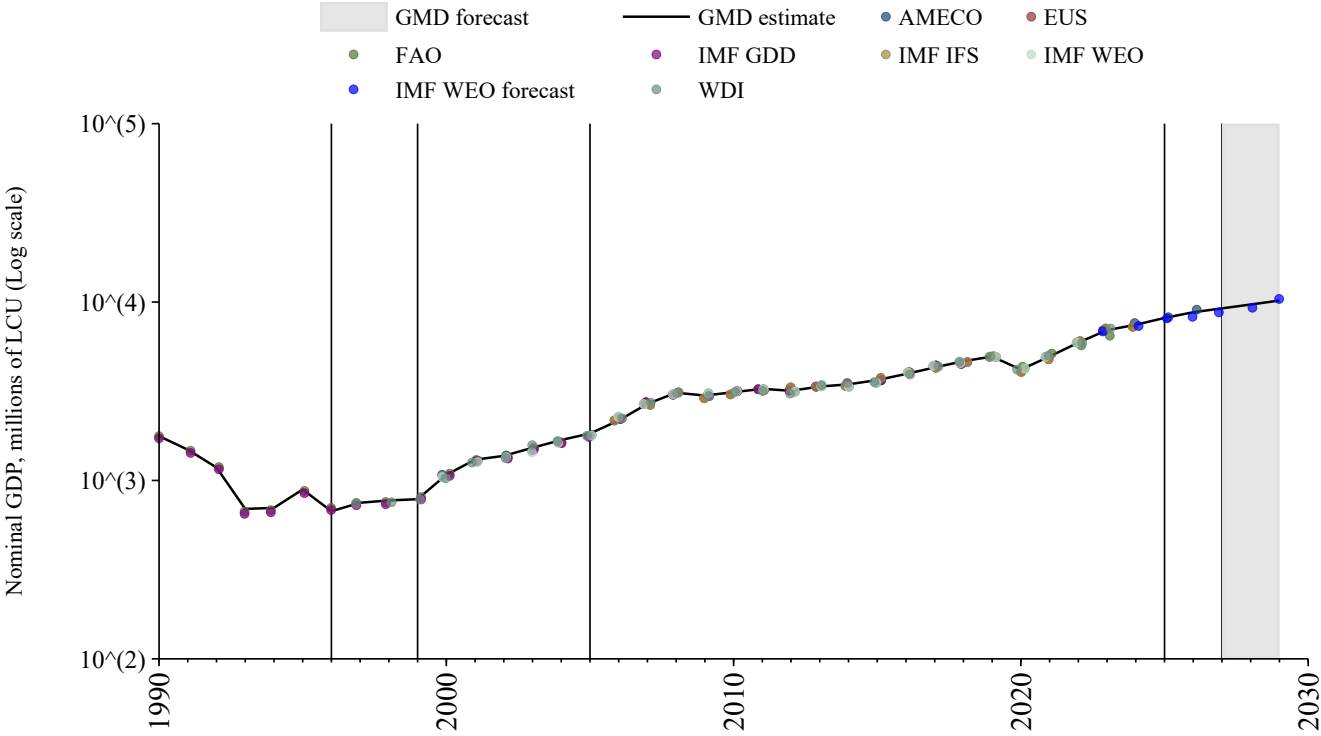
Investment to GDP ratio

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	2000 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
Commission (2024)	2006 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 102.2%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 121.1%).



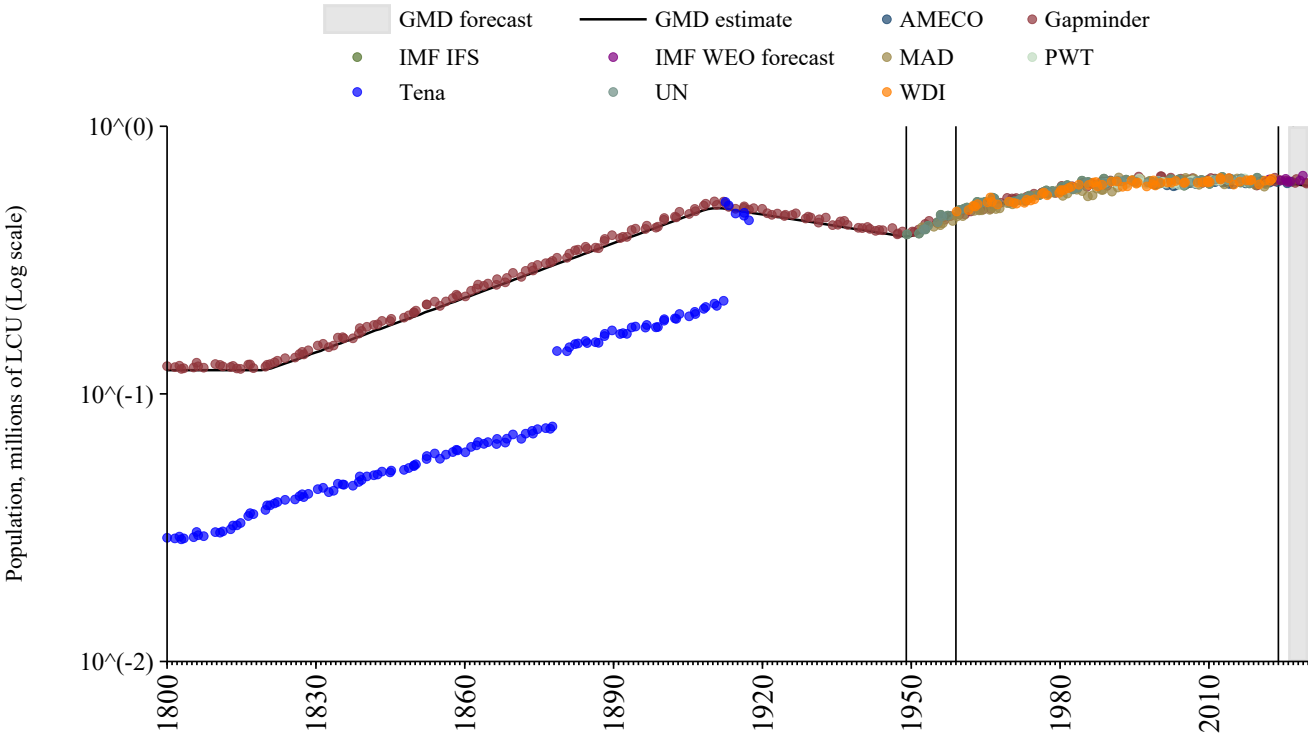
Nominal GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
FAO (2024)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997.
World Bank (2024)	1997 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 101%).
European Commission (2024)	2000 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
Commission (2024)	2006 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 98.8%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 102.4%).



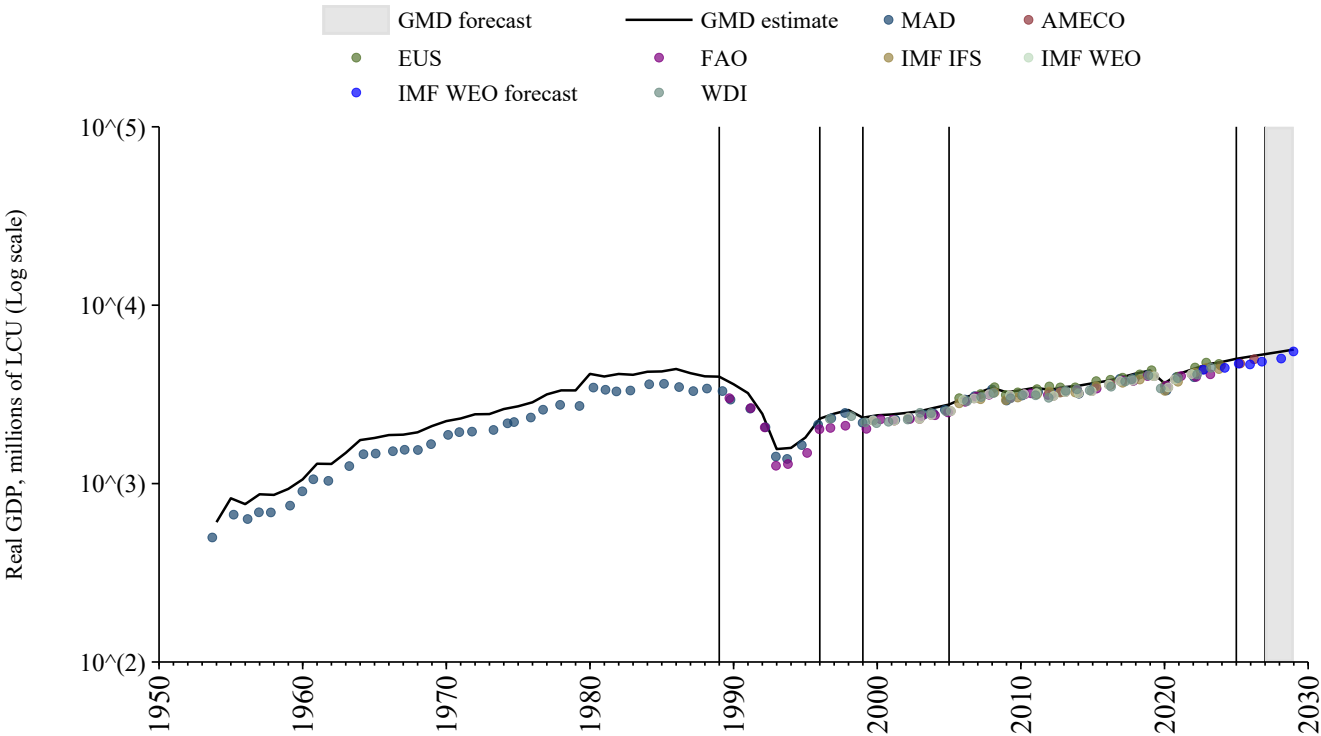
Population

Source	Time span	Notes
Gapminder (2024)	1800 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950: (ratio = 96.6%).
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	1950 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960: (ratio = 98.6%).
World Bank (2024)	1960 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2024 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027.
Gapminder (2024)	2027 - 2030	Spliced using overlapping data in 2031: (ratio = 97.8%).



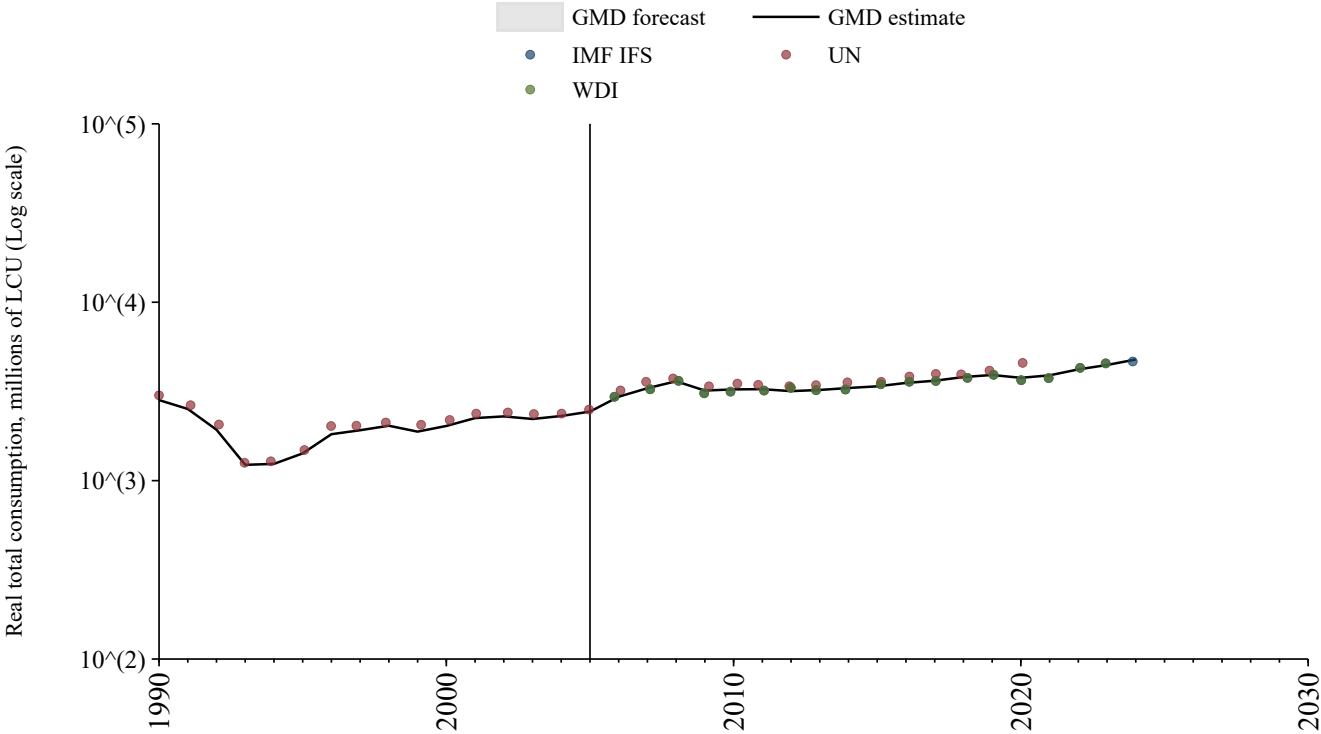
Real GDP

Source	Time span	Notes
Bolt et al. (2018)	1954 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990: (ratio = 90.1%).
FAO (2024)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997: (ratio = 119.7%).
World Bank (2024)	1997 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000: (ratio = 106.8%).
European Commission (2024)	2000 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006: (ratio = 106.9%).
Commission (2024)	2006 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.
European Commission (2024)	2025 - 2026	Spliced using overlapping data in 2027: (ratio = 106%).
WEO (2024b)	2027 - 2029	Spliced using overlapping data in 2030: (ratio = 107%).



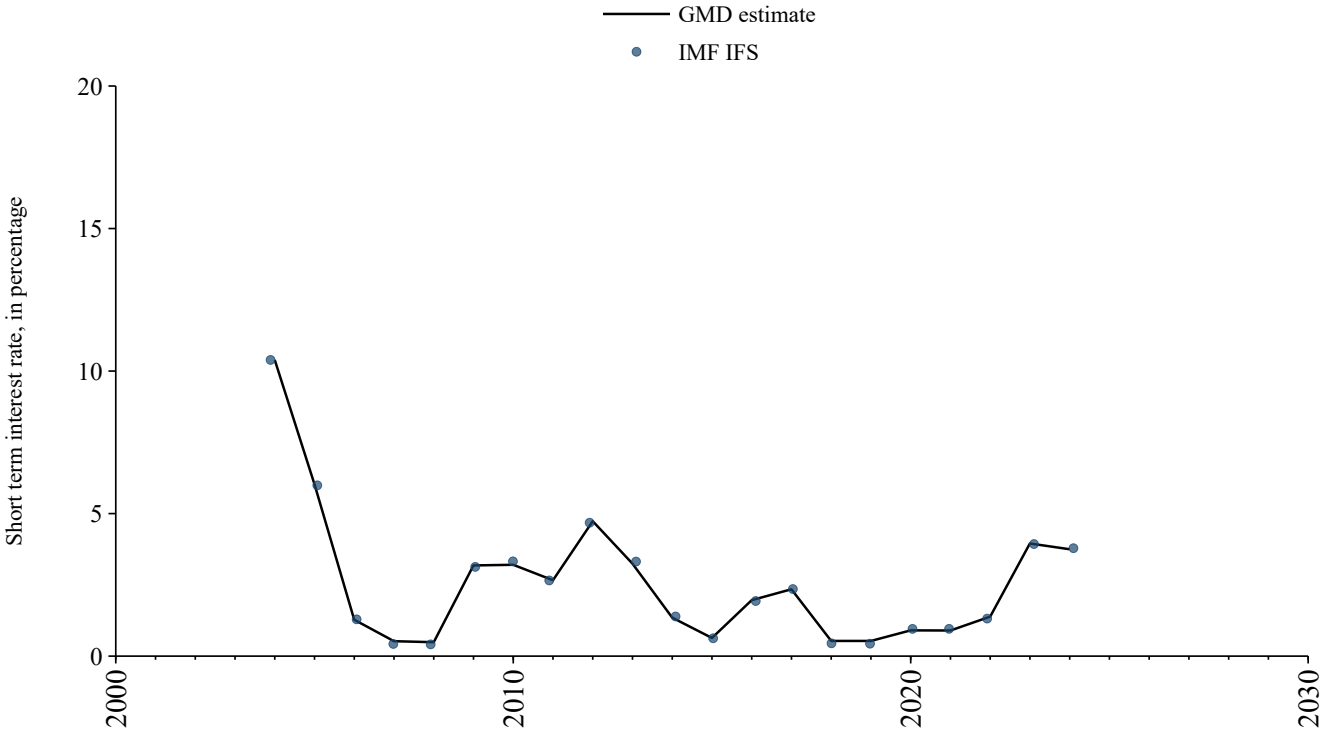
Real total consumption

Source	Time span	Notes
United Nations (2024)	1990 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006.
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2006 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



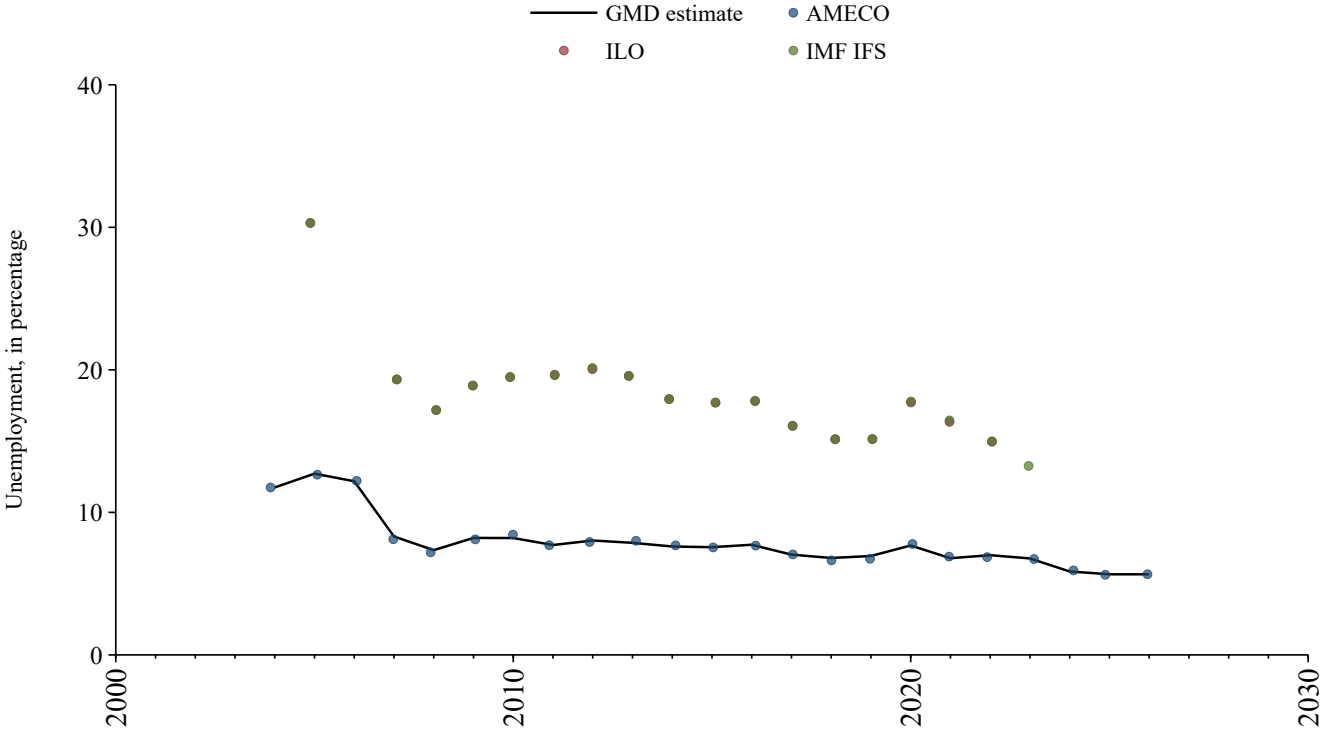
Short term interest rate

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2024b)	2004 - 2024	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



Unemployment

Source	Time span	Notes
European Commission (2024)	2004 - 2026	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018.



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