

Government Debt

January 31, 2025

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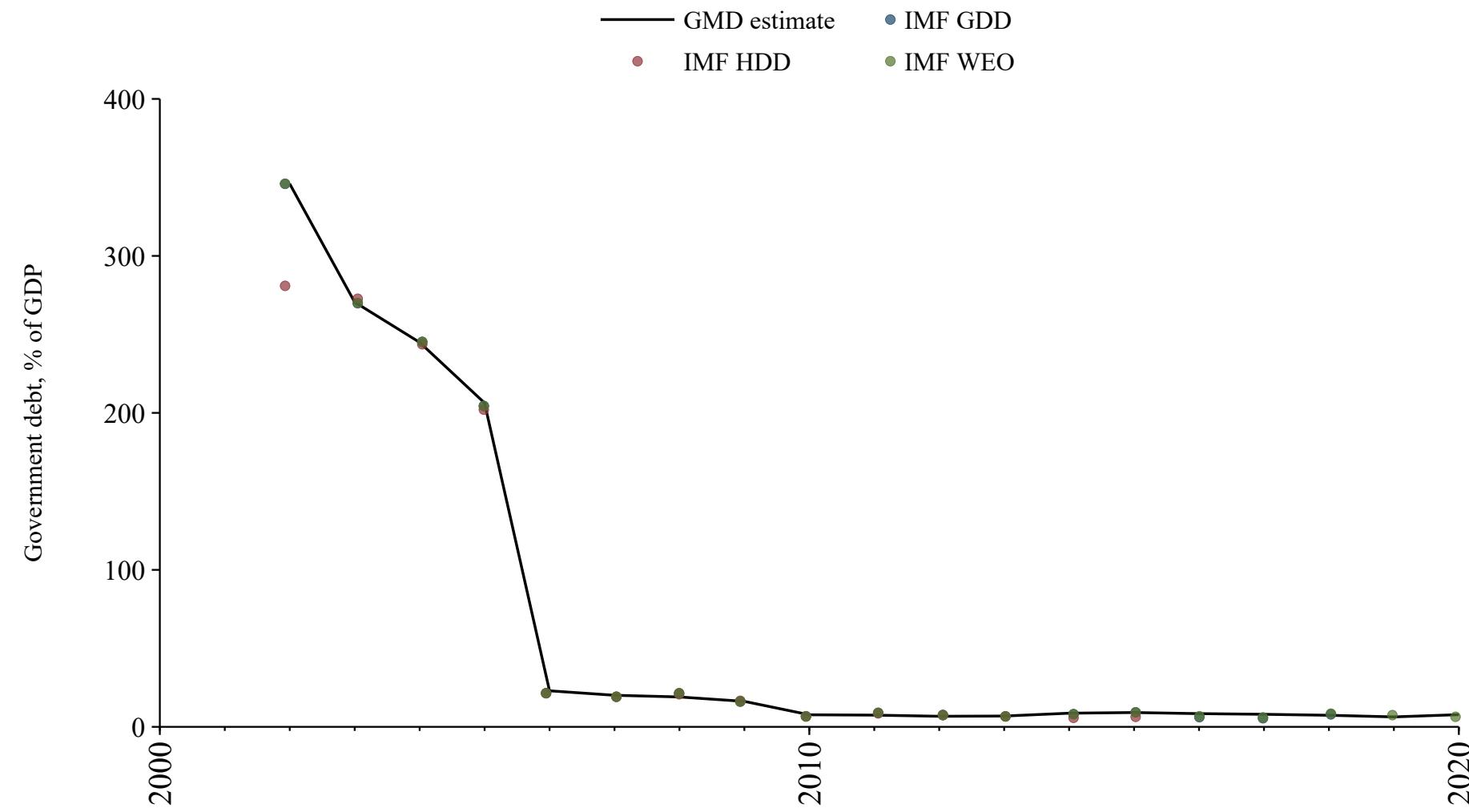
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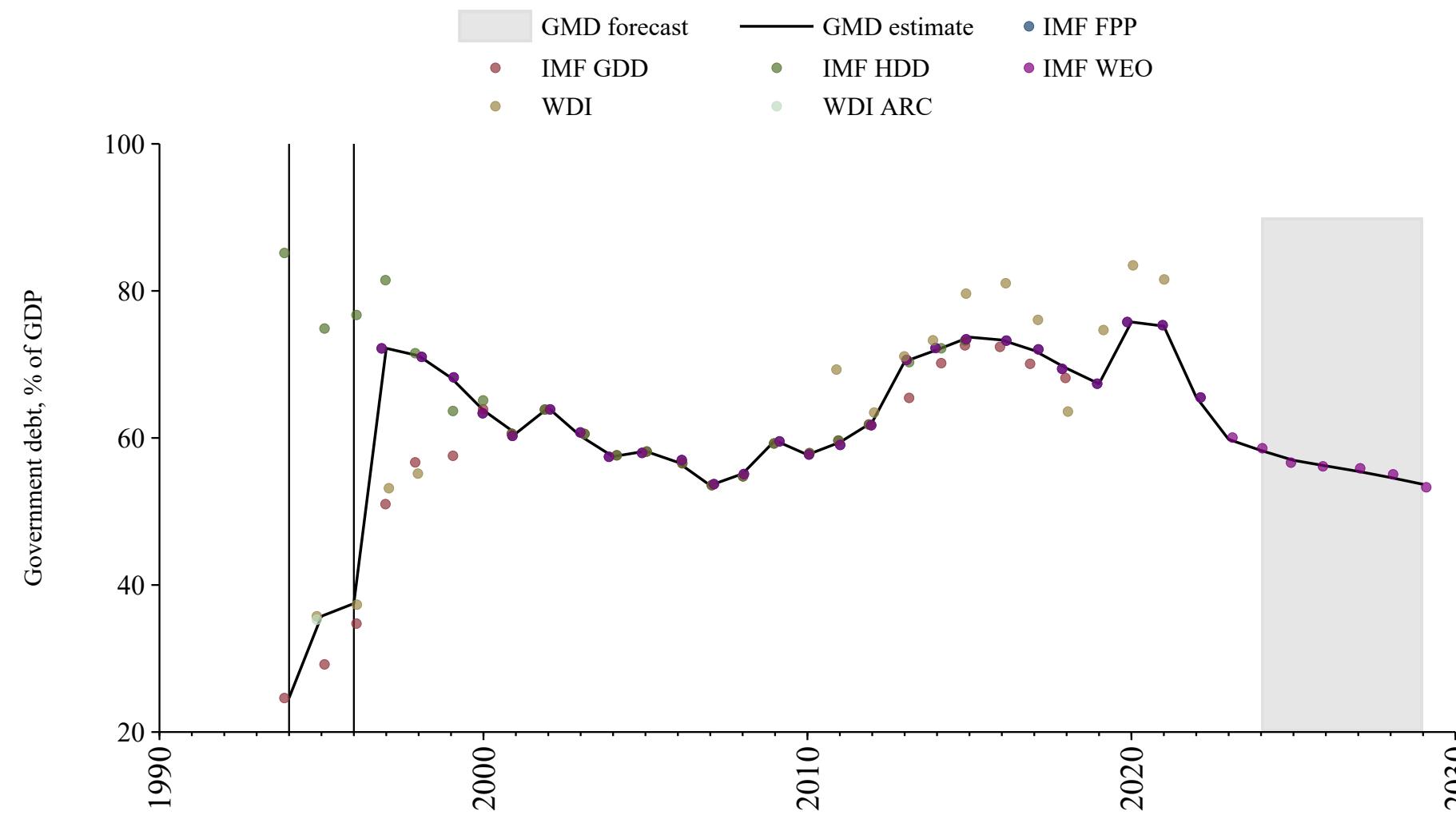
Afghanistan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2002 - 2020	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



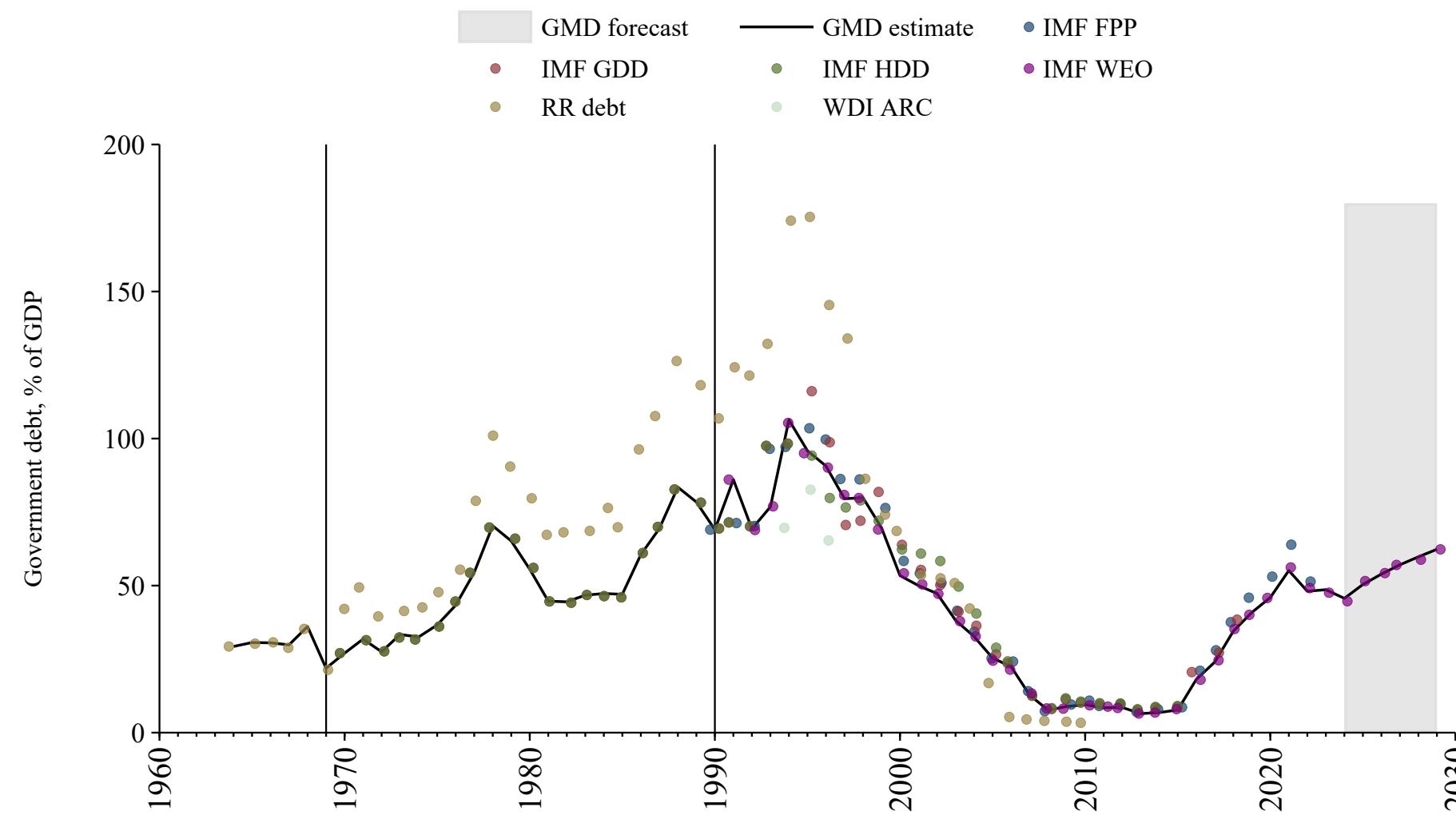
Albania

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1994 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



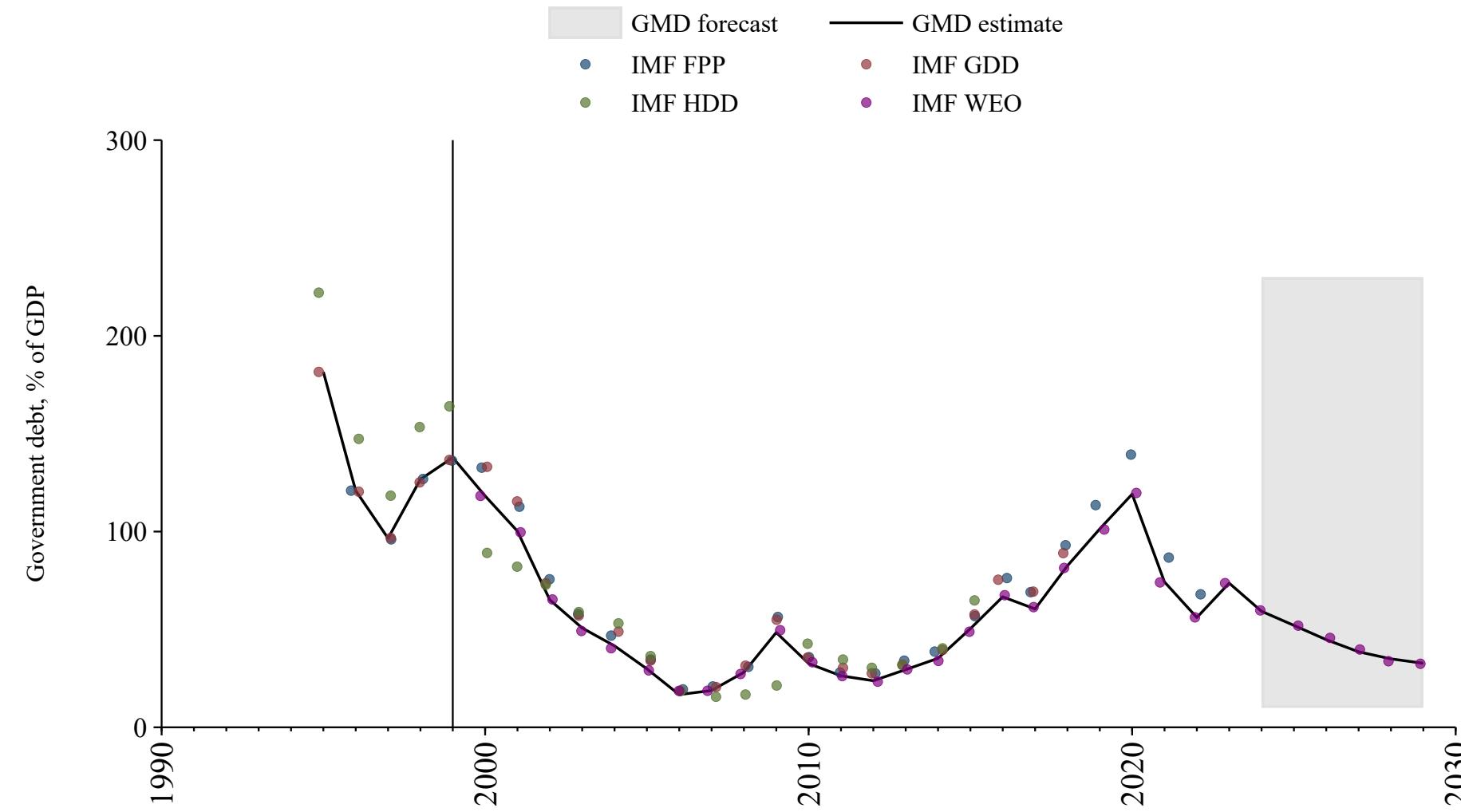
Algeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1964 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



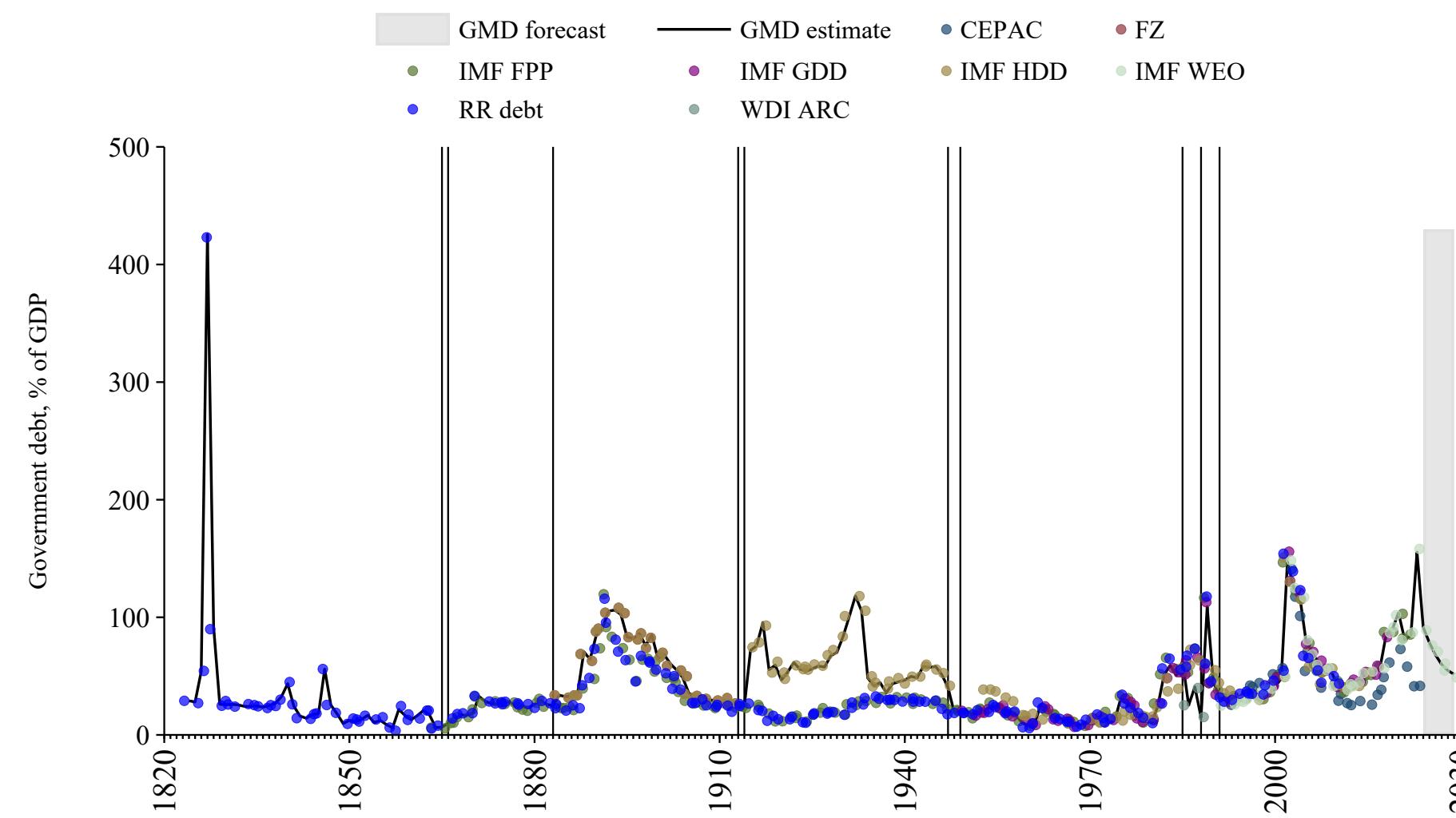
Angola

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1995 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



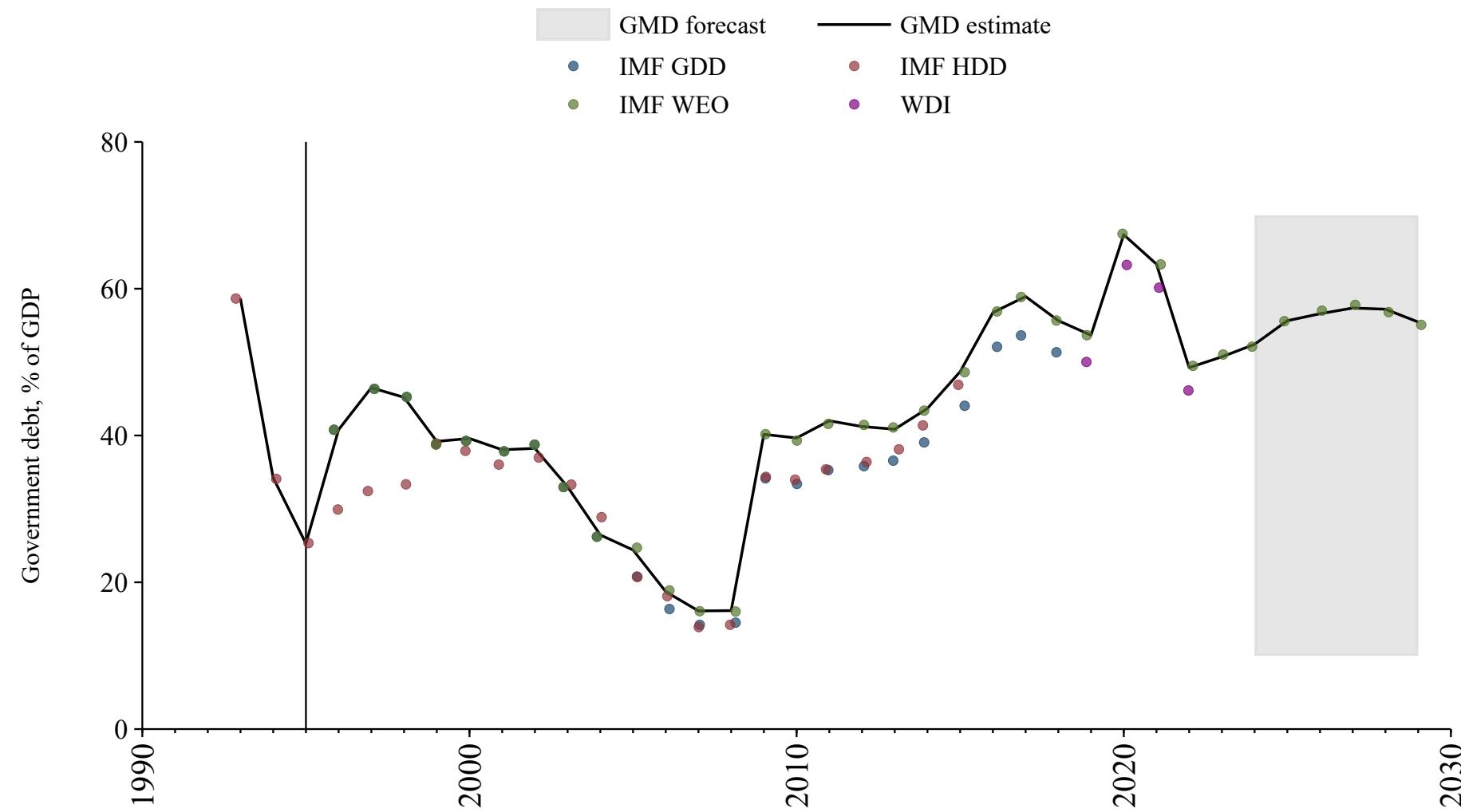
Argentina

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1824 - 1865	Spliced using overlapping data in 1866
Mauro et al. (2015)	1866 - 1866	Spliced using overlapping data in 1867
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1867 - 1883	Spliced using overlapping data in 1884
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1884 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1914 - 1914	Spliced using overlapping data in 1915
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1915 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1986 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1989 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



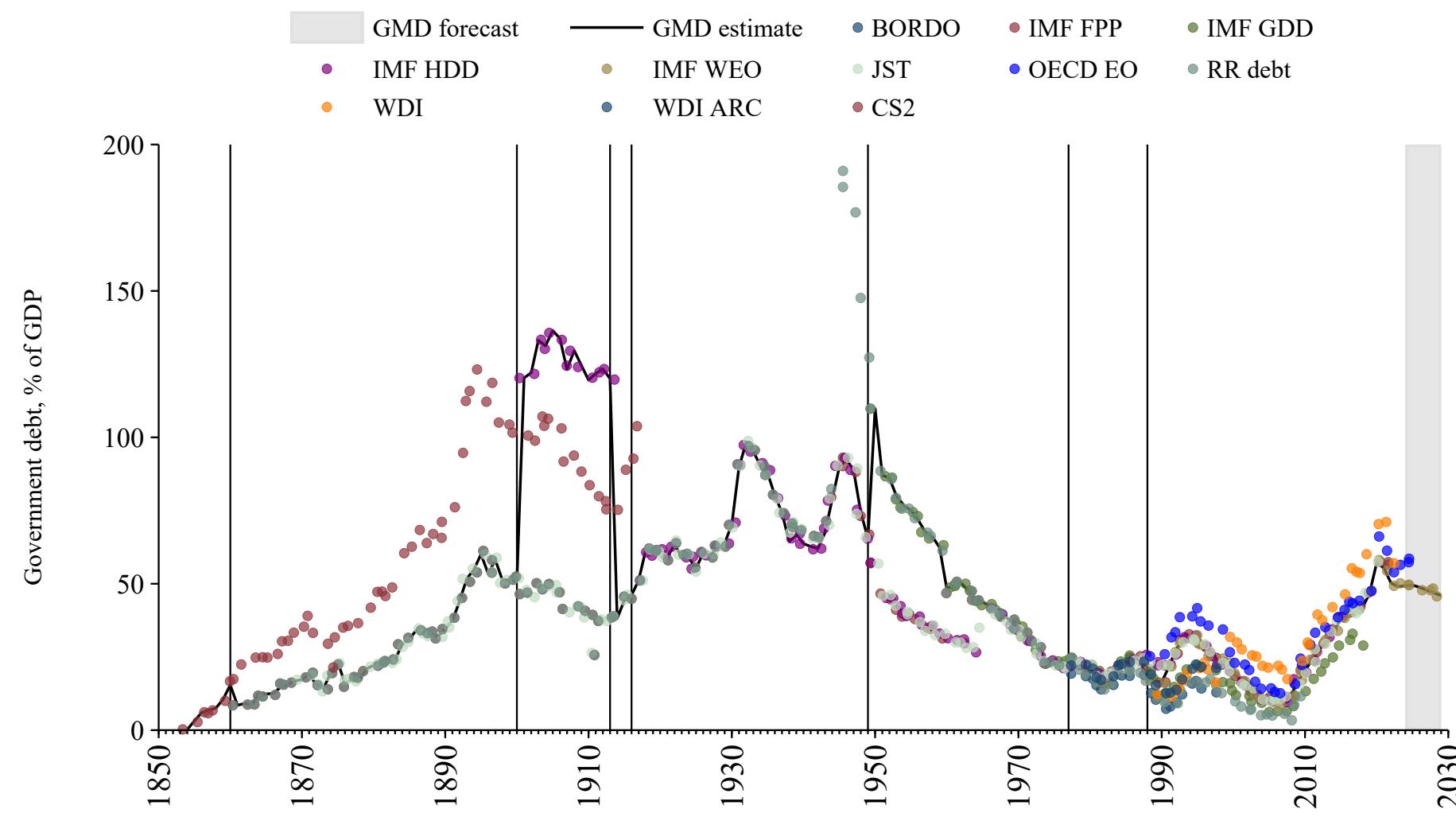
Armenia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1993 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



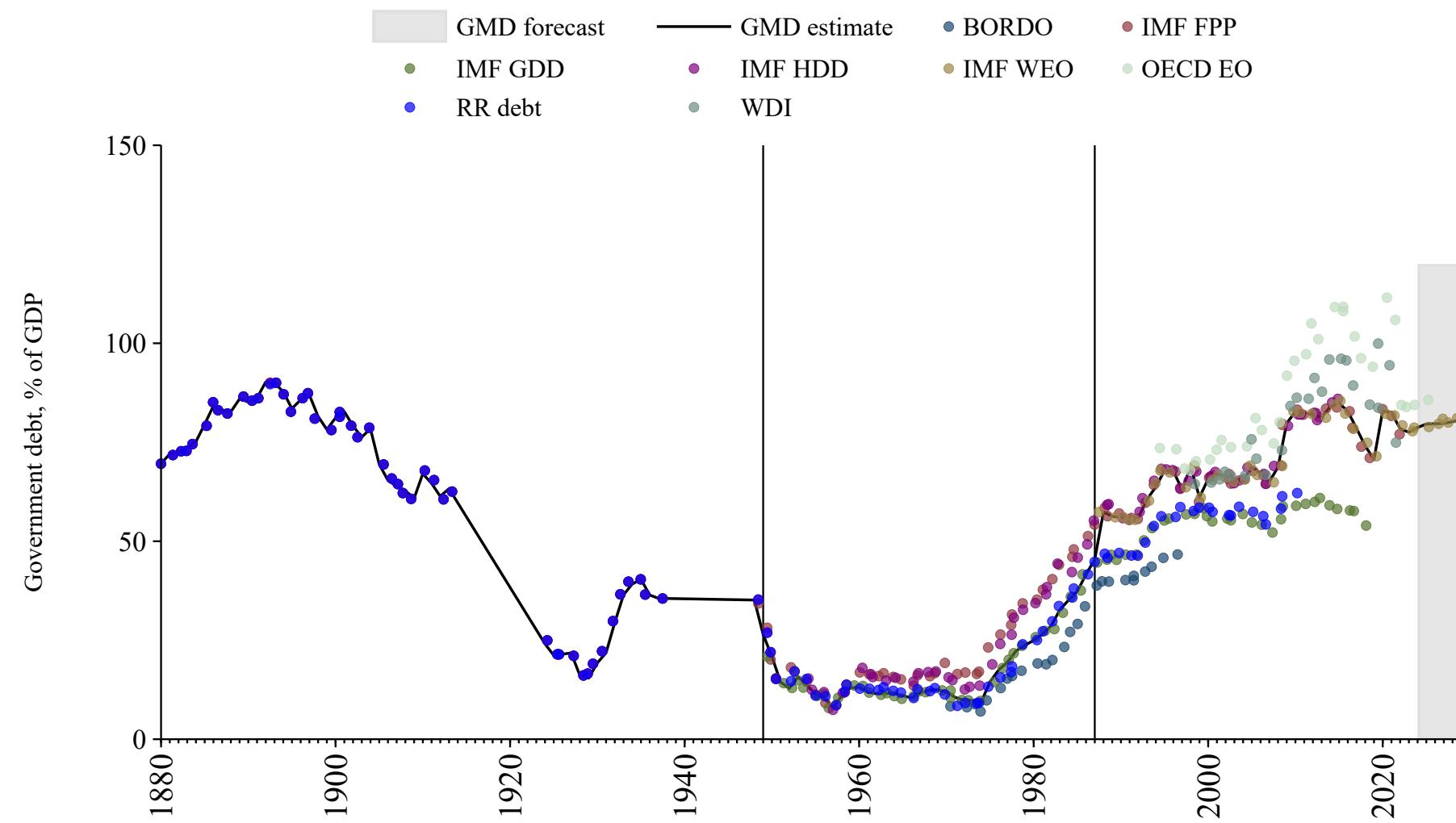
Australia

Source	Time span	Notes
Vamplew (1987)	1854 - 1860	Spliced using overlapping data in 1861
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1861 - 1900	Spliced using overlapping data in 1901
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1901 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1914 - 1916	Spliced using overlapping data in 1917
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1917 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1978 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
WEO (2024)	1989 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



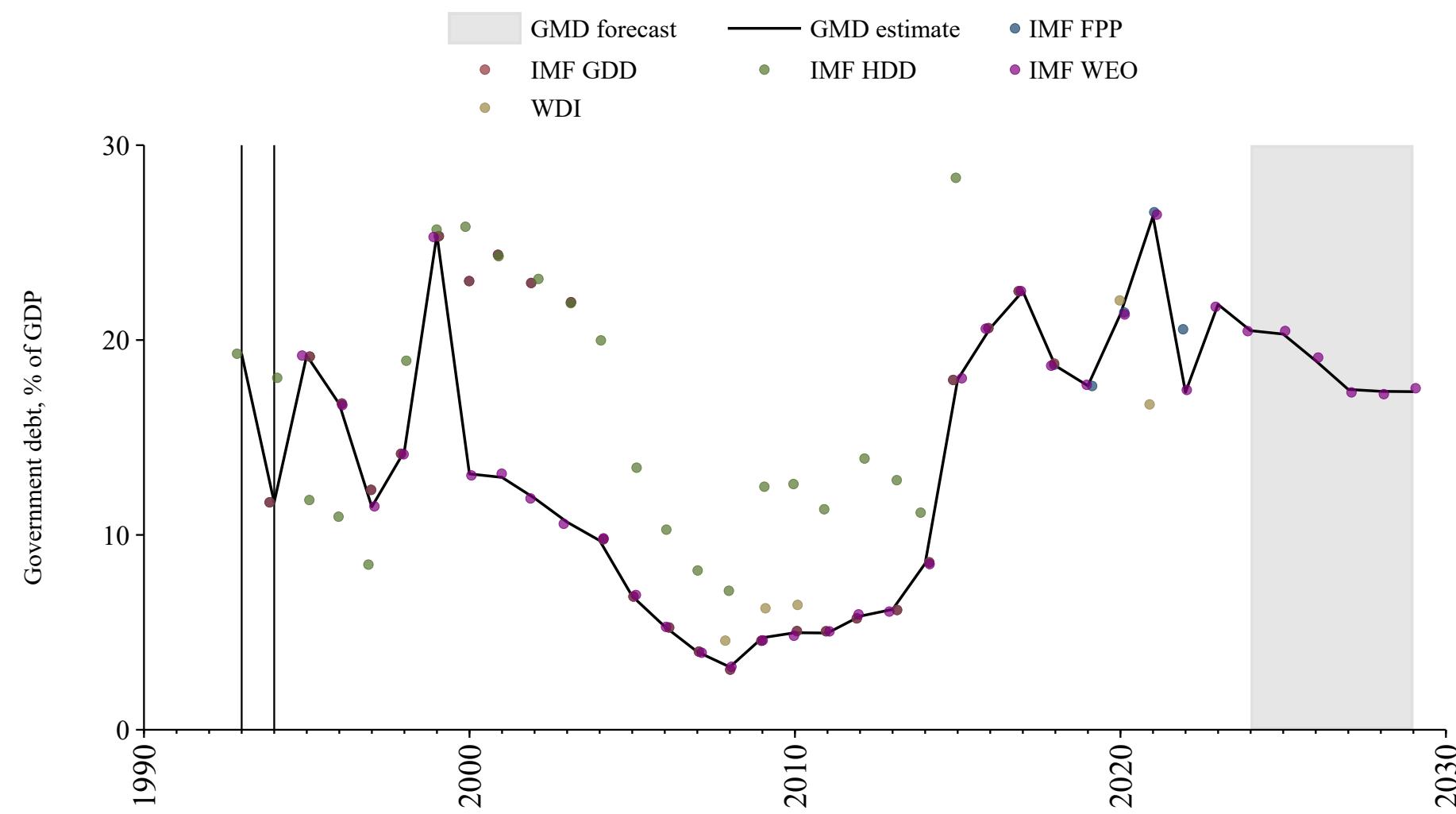
Austria

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1880 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



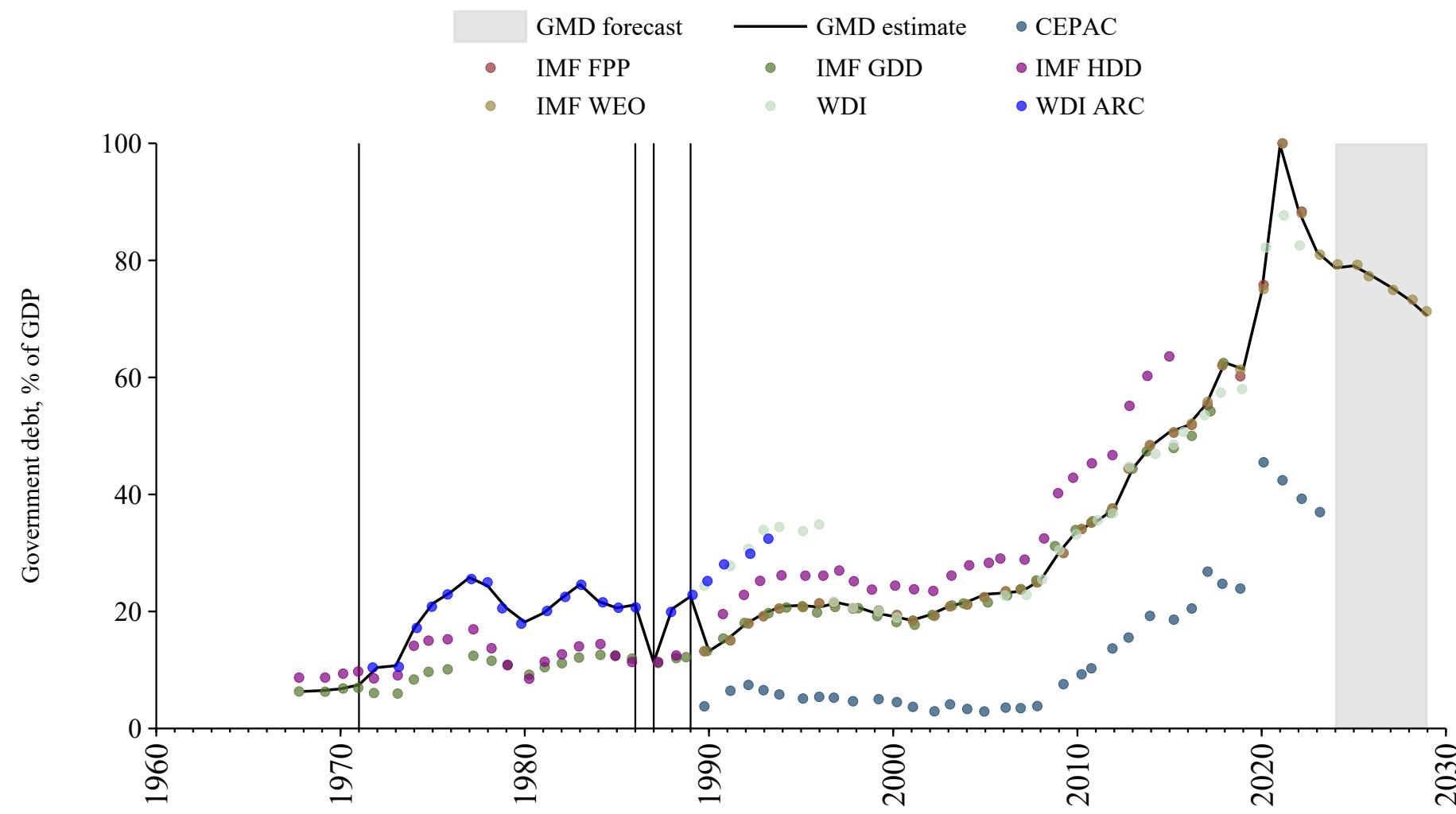
Azerbaijan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1993 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1994 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



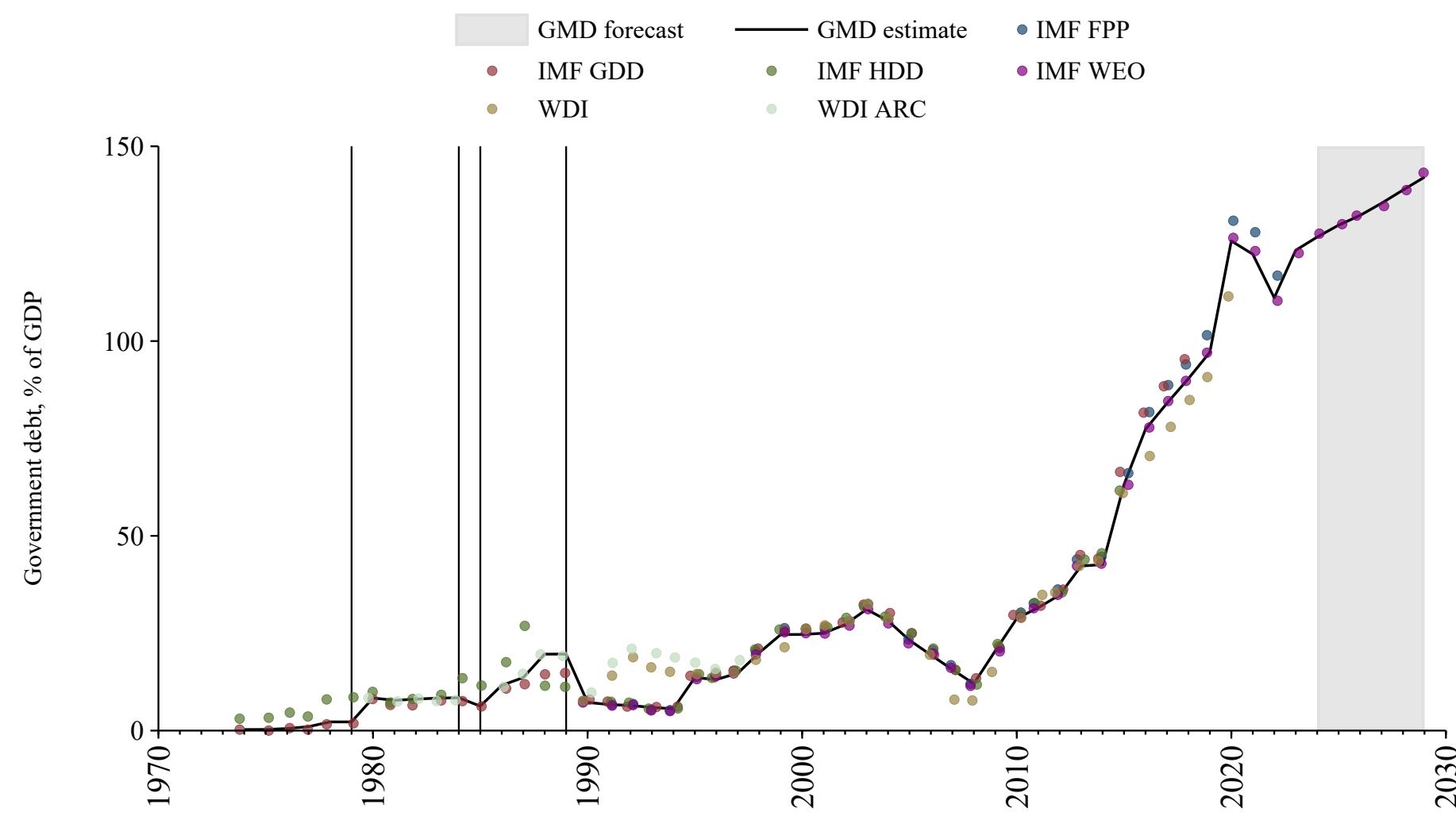
Bahamas

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1968 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1987 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1988 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



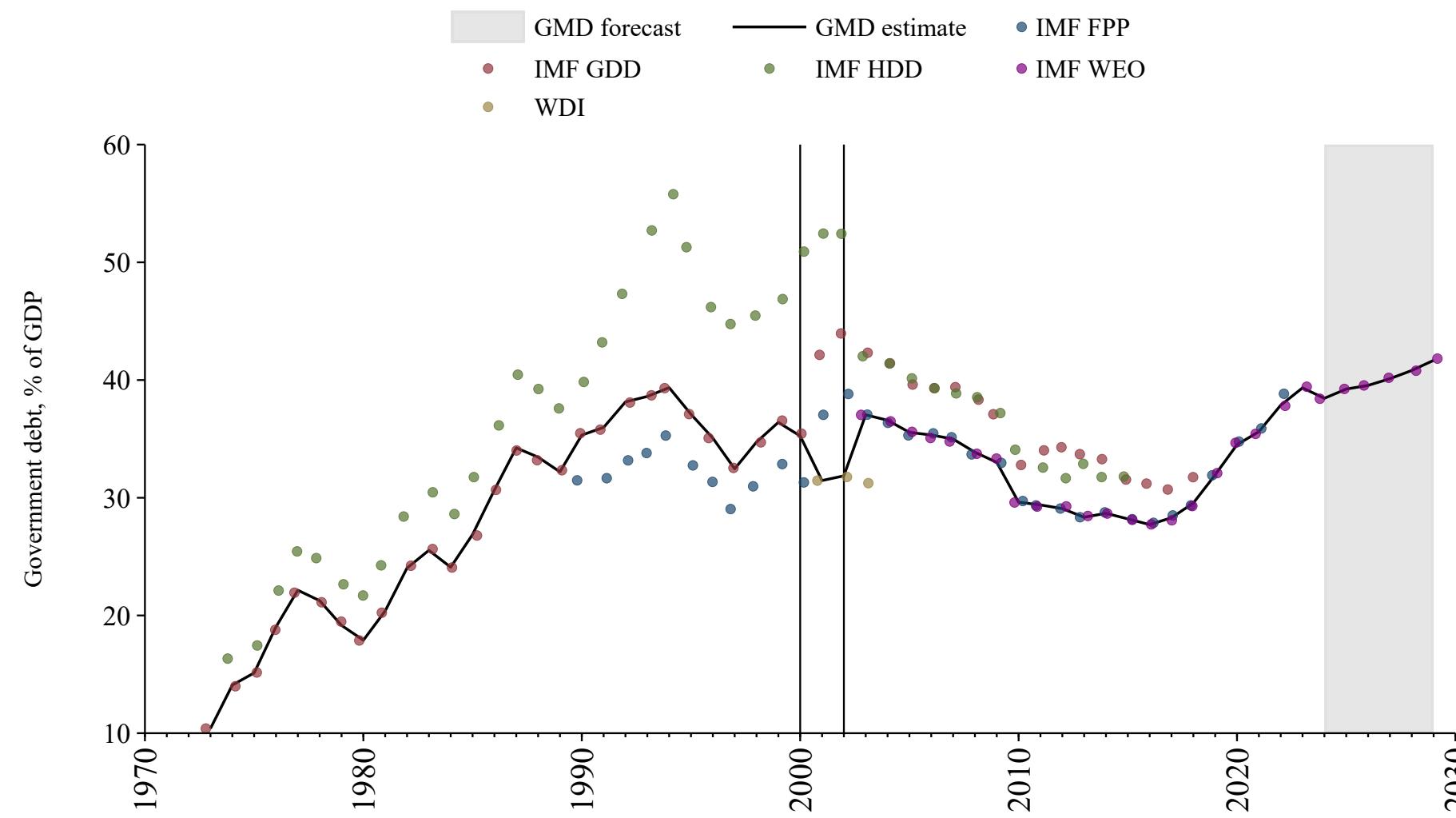
Bahrain

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1974 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1985 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1986 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



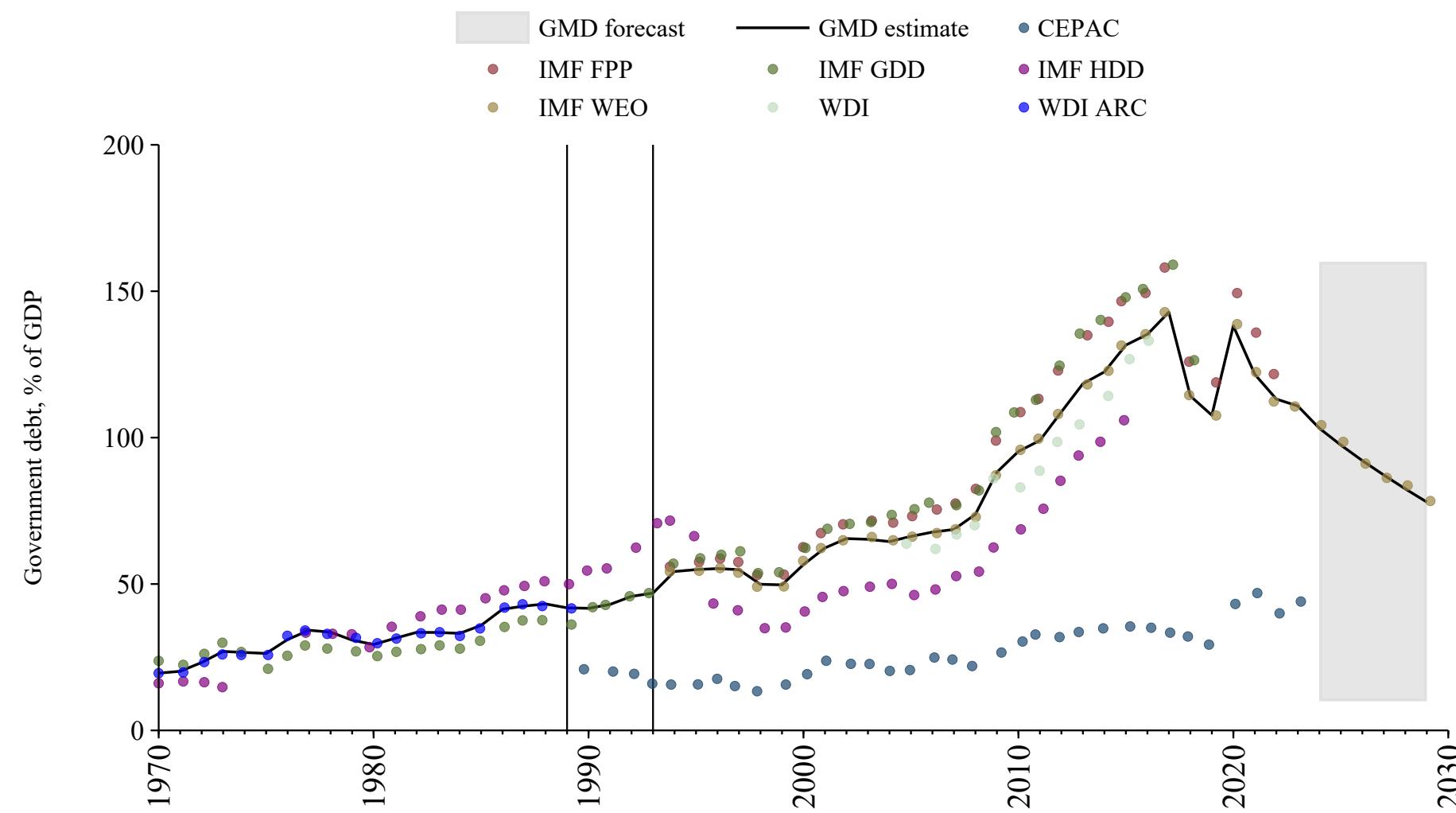
Bangladesh

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1973 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
World Bank (2024)	2001 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003
WEO (2024)	2003 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



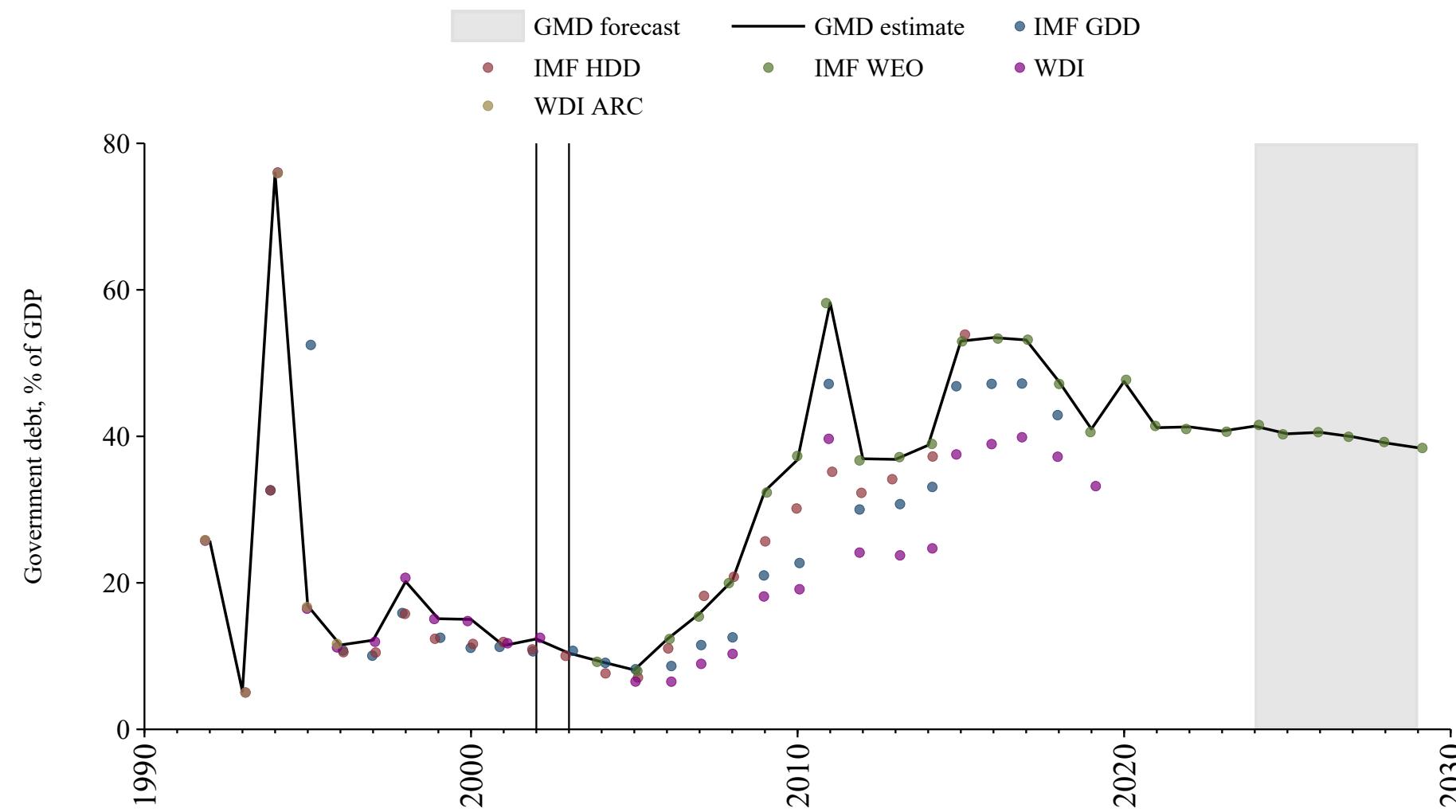
Barbados

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



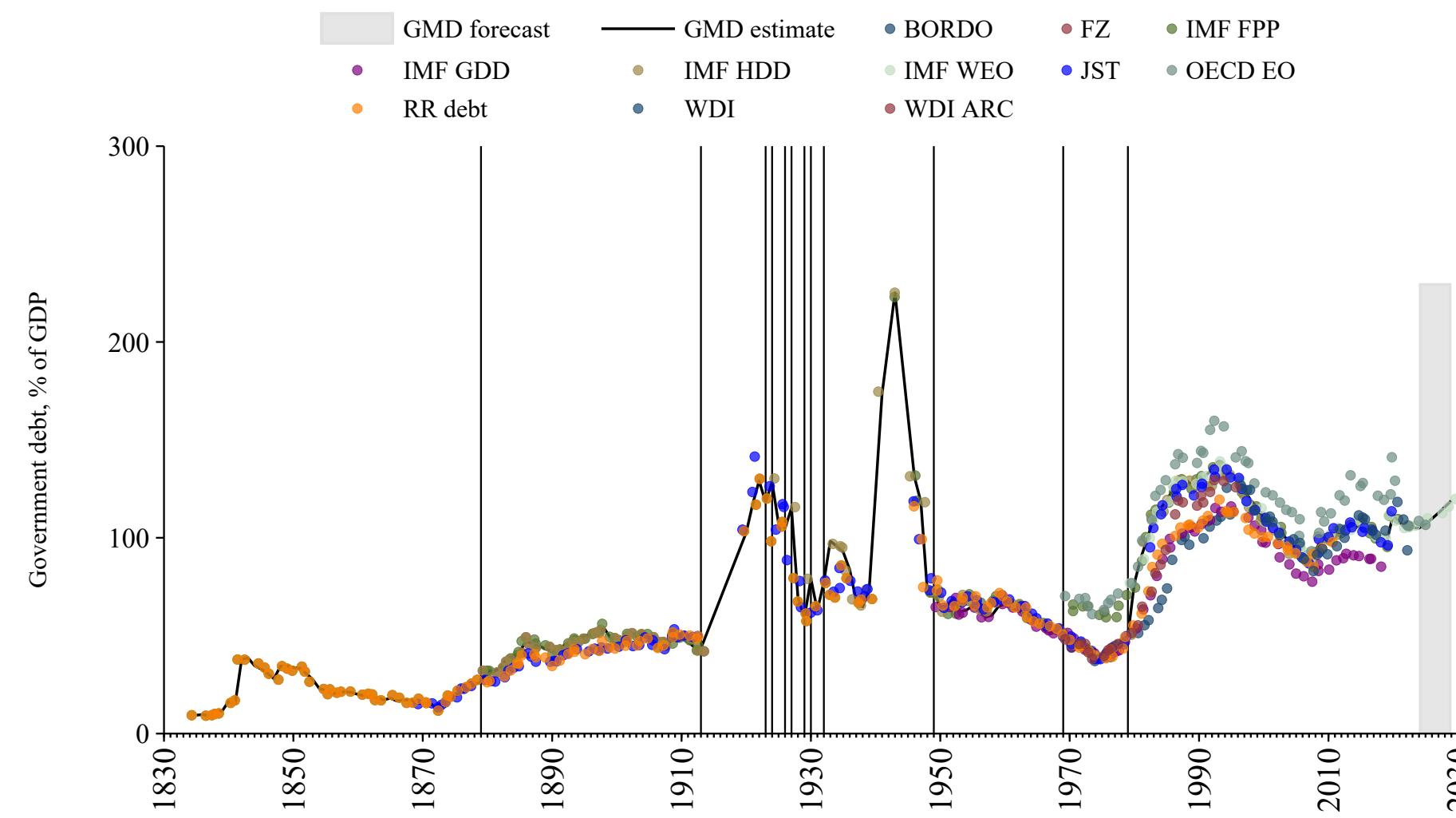
Belarus

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2002	Spliced using overlapping data in 2003
Mbaye et al. (2018)	2003 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004
WEO (2024)	2004 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



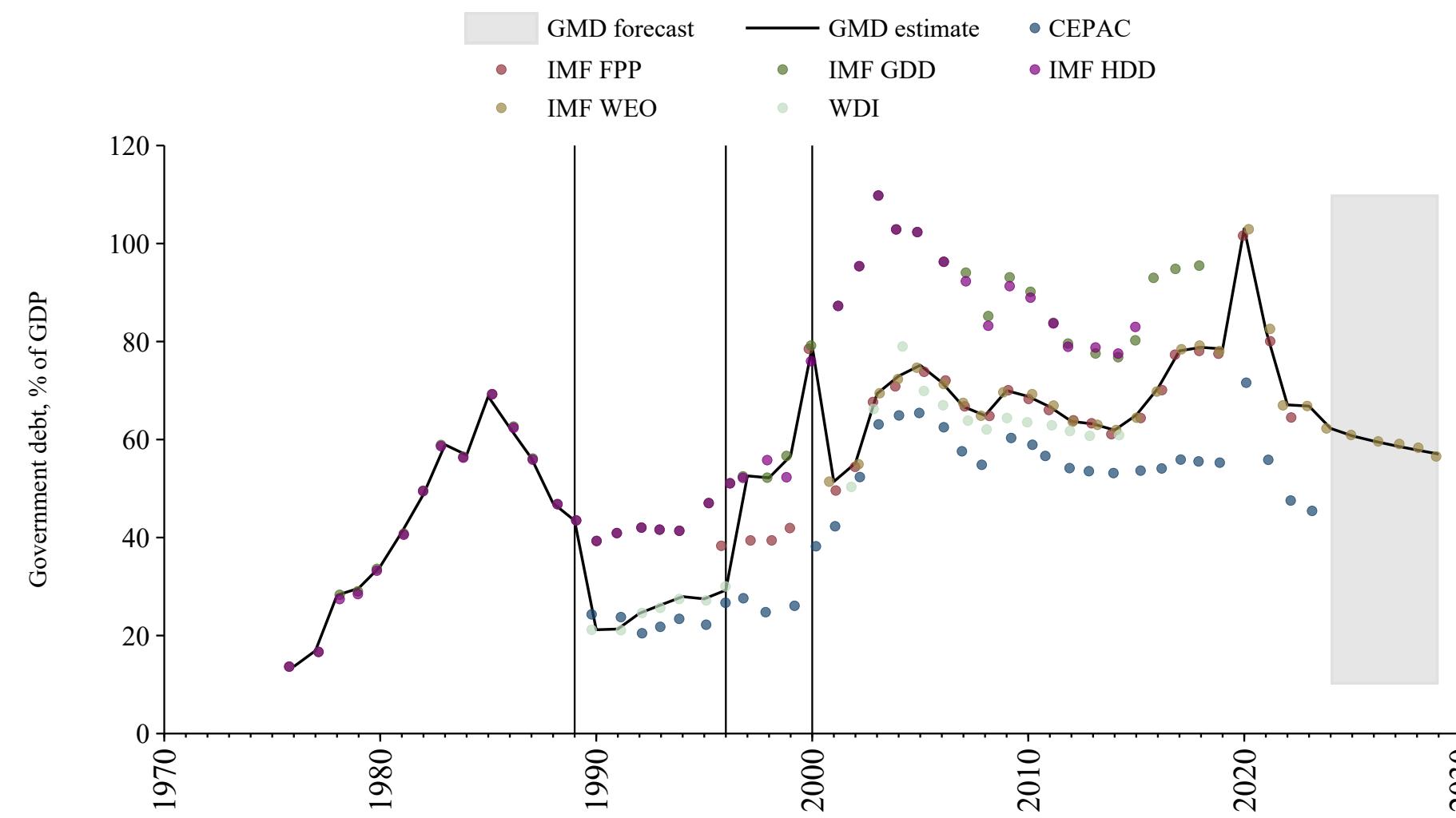
Belgium

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1835 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1880 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1914 - 1923	Spliced using overlapping data in 1924
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1924 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1925 - 1926	Spliced using overlapping data in 1927
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1927 - 1927	Spliced using overlapping data in 1928
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1928 - 1929	Spliced using overlapping data in 1930
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1930 - 1930	Spliced using overlapping data in 1931
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1931 - 1932	Spliced using overlapping data in 1933
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1933 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



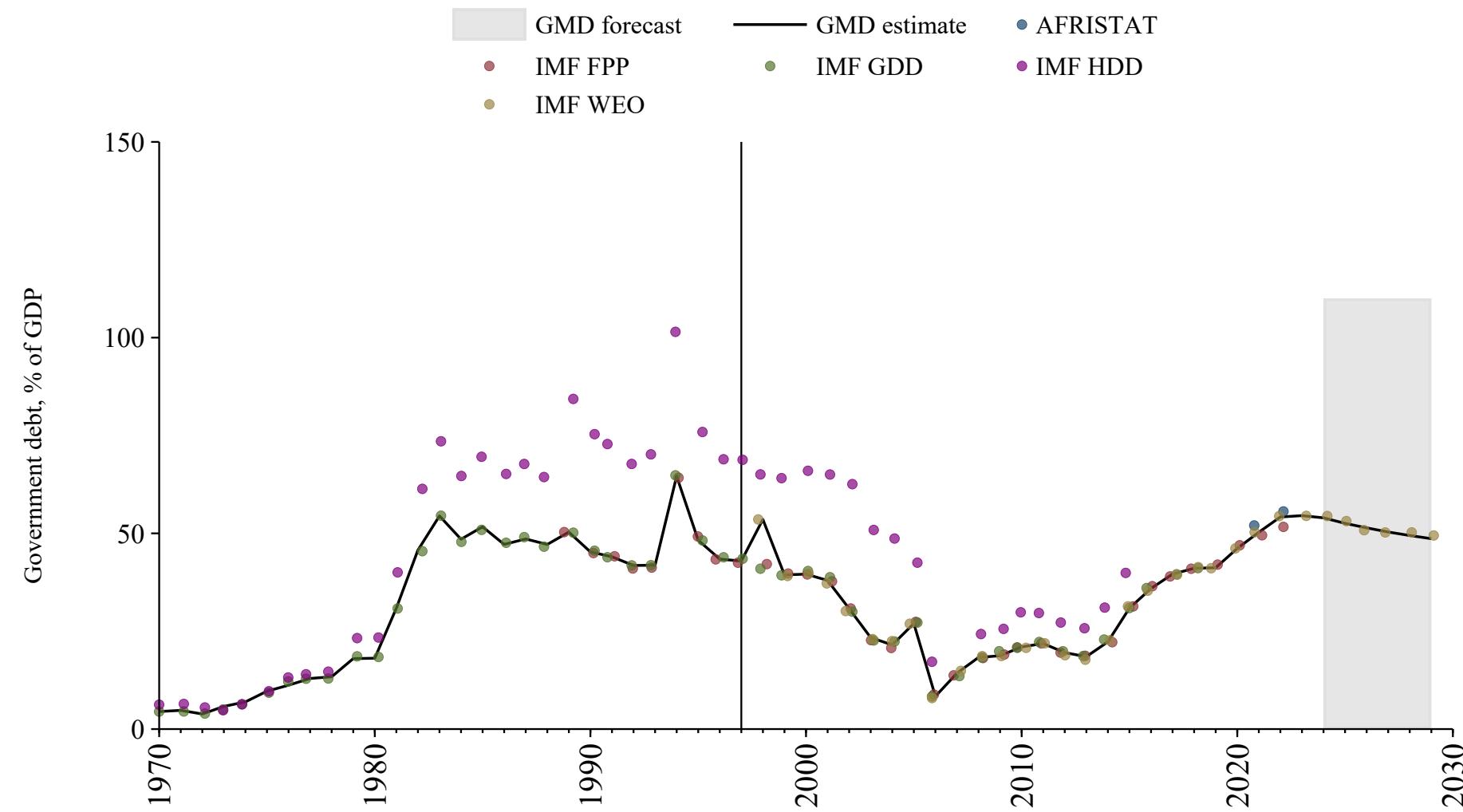
Belize

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1976 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1997 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



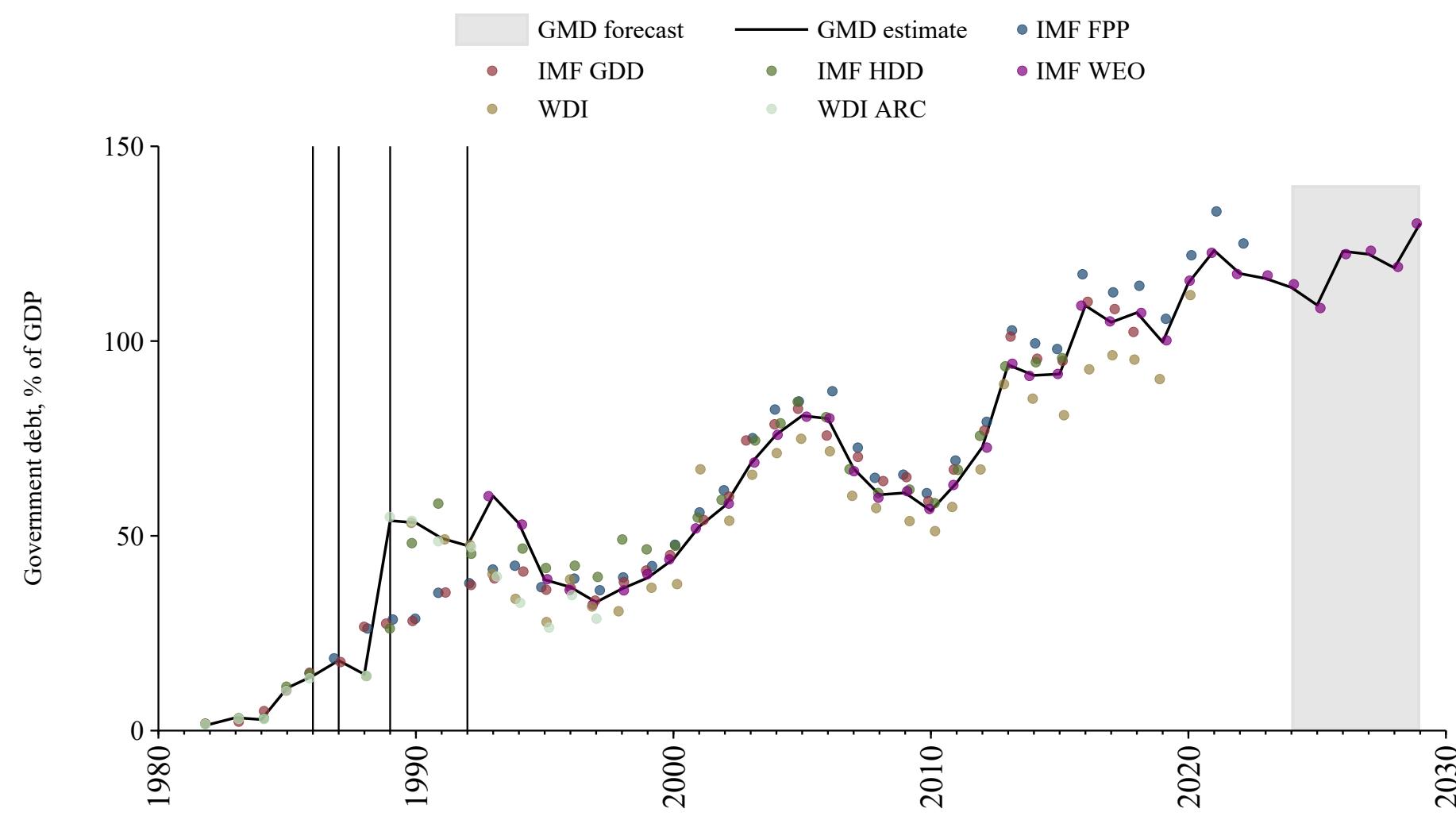
Benin

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



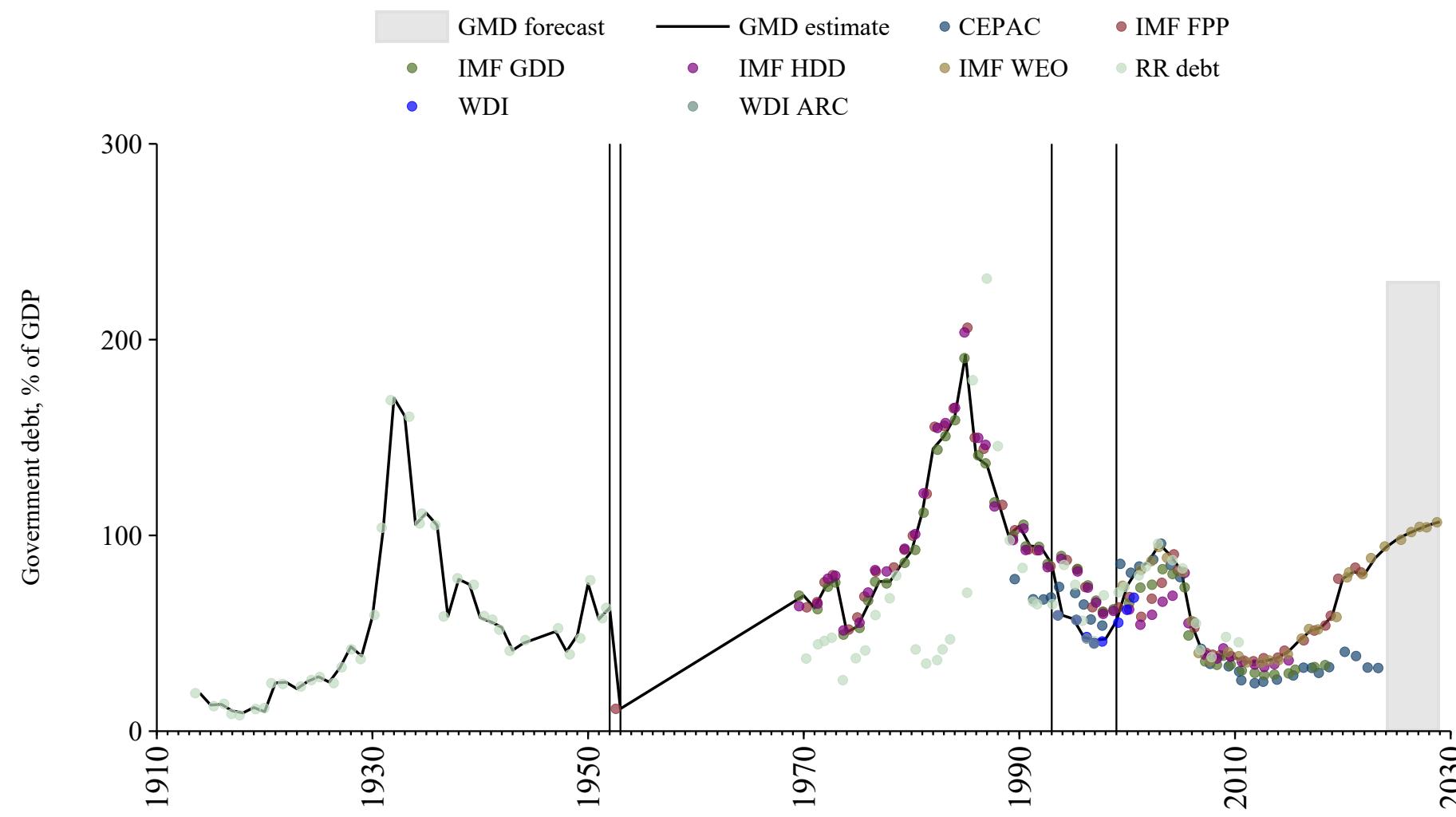
Bhutan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1982 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1987 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1988 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



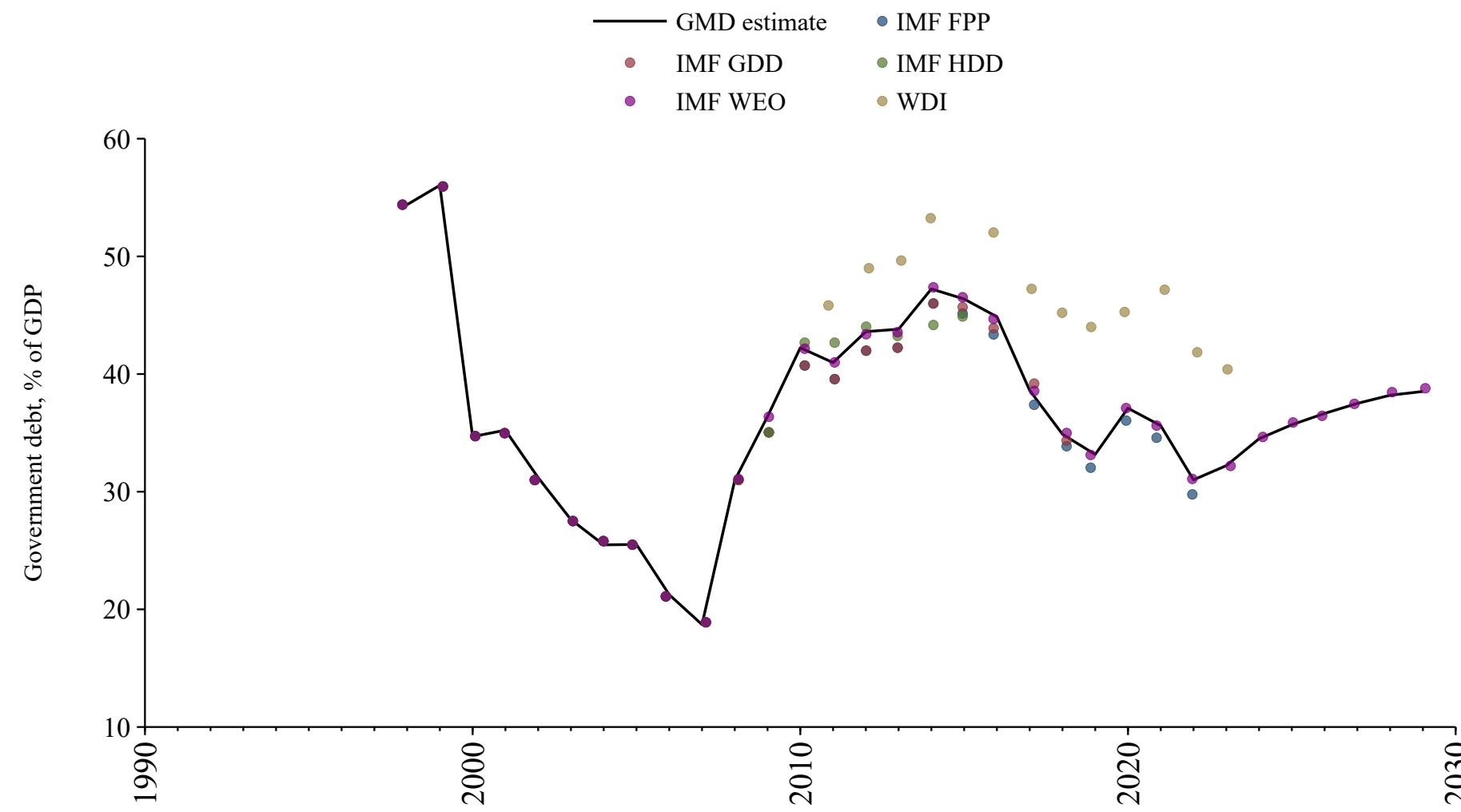
Bolivia

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1914 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953
Mauro et al. (2015)	1953 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1954 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



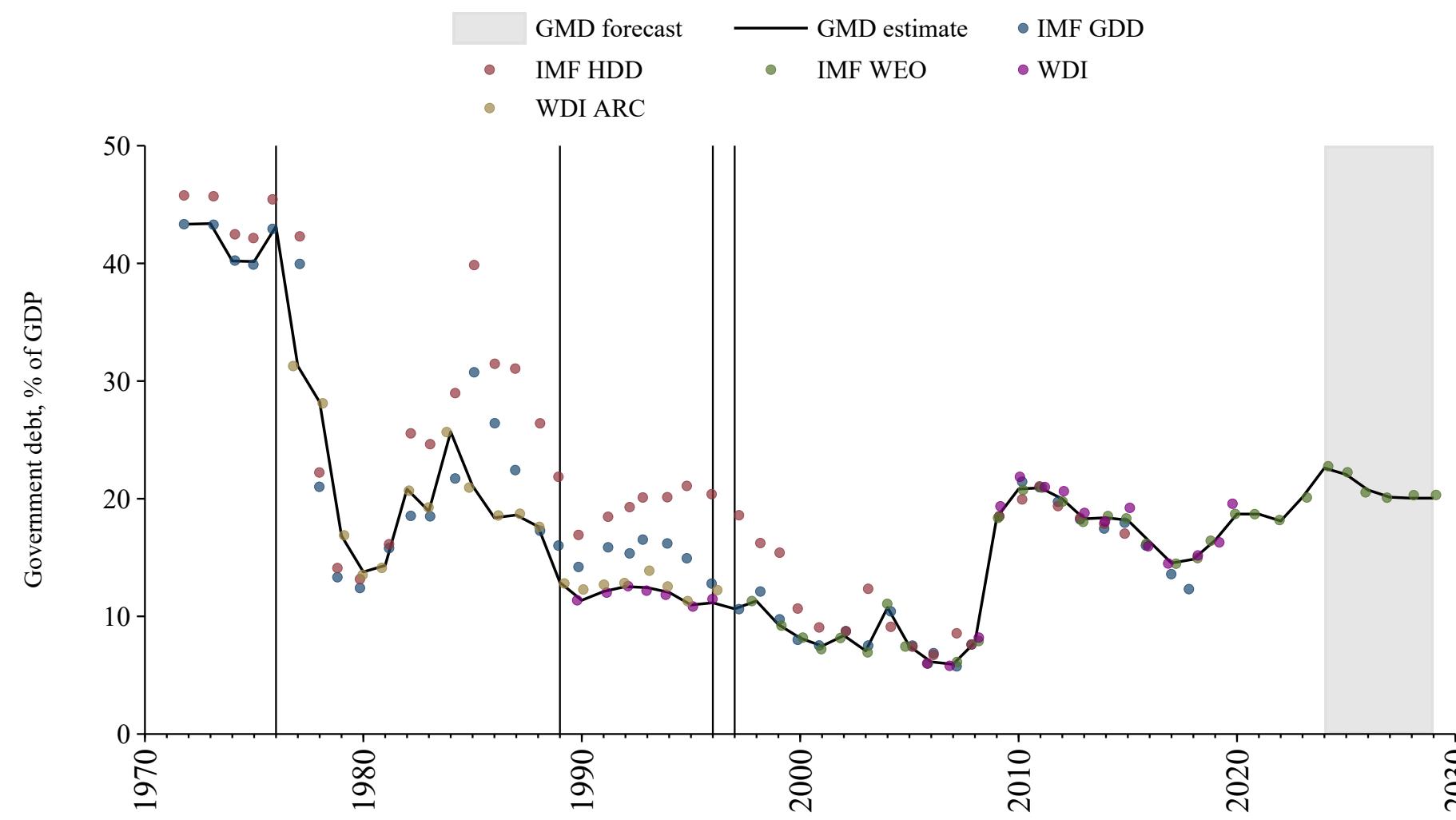
Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



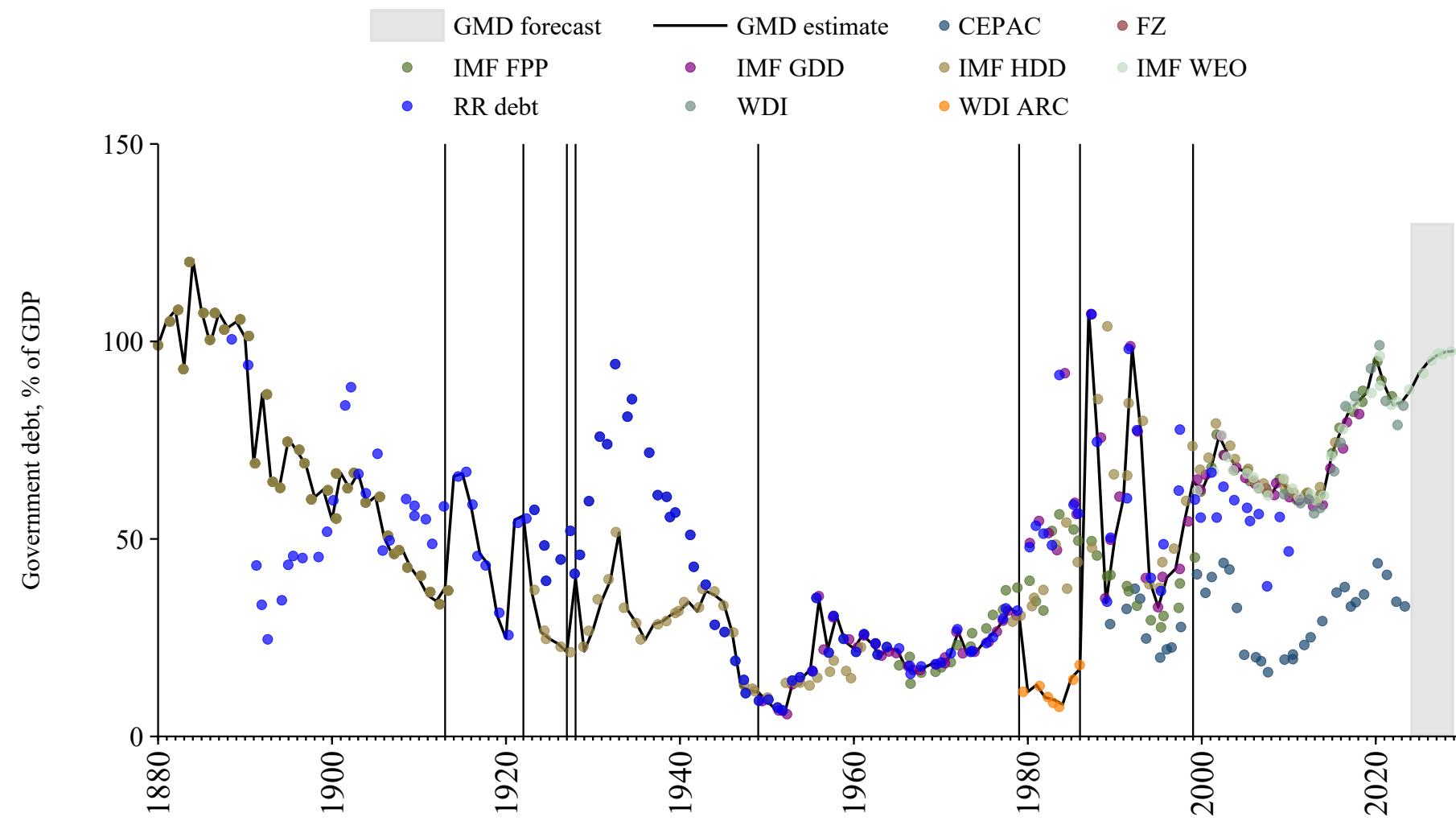
Botswana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1972 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1977 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1997 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



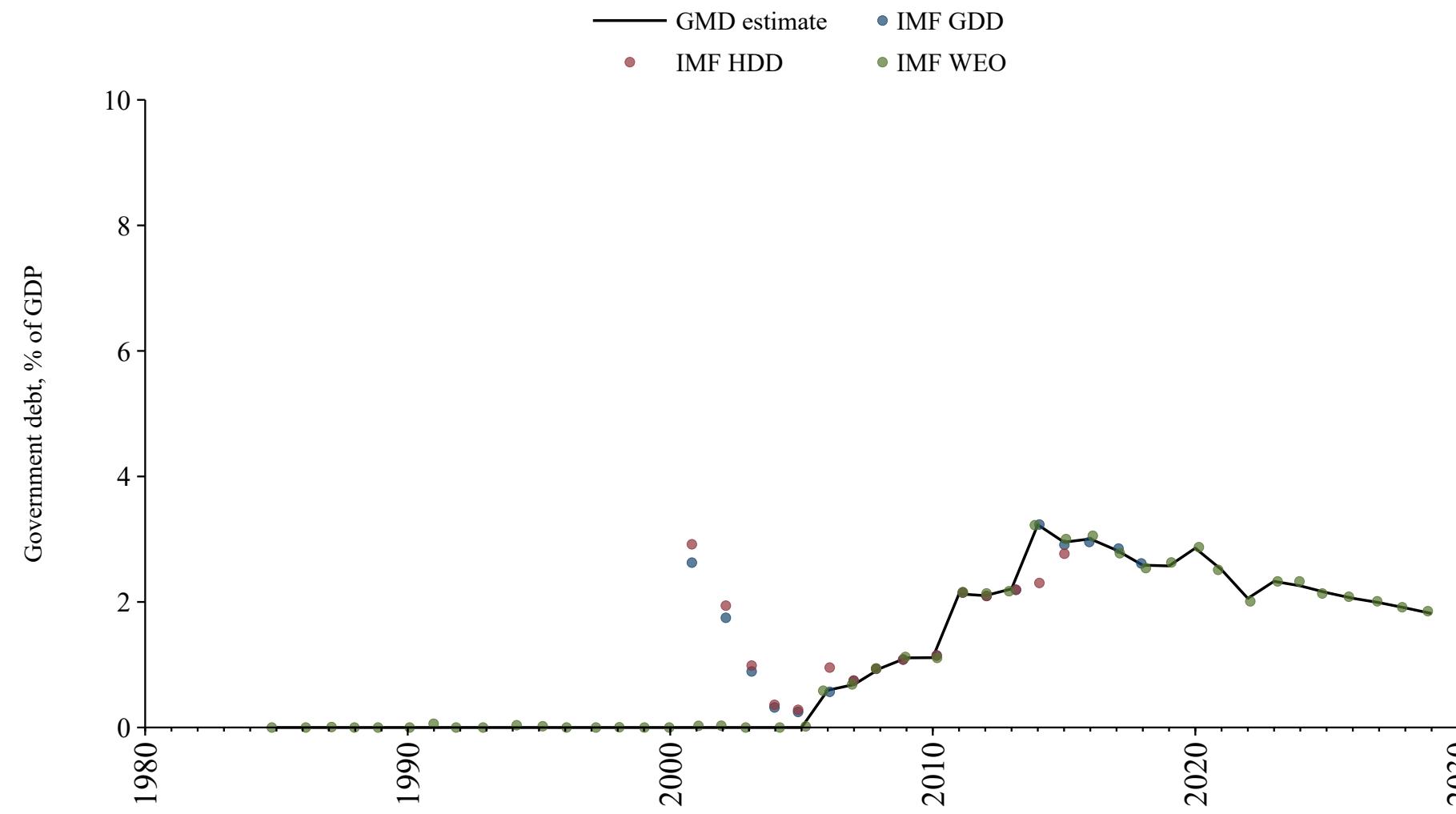
Brazil

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1880 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1914 - 1922	Spliced using overlapping data in 1923
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1923 - 1927	Spliced using overlapping data in 1928
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1928 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1929 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1987 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



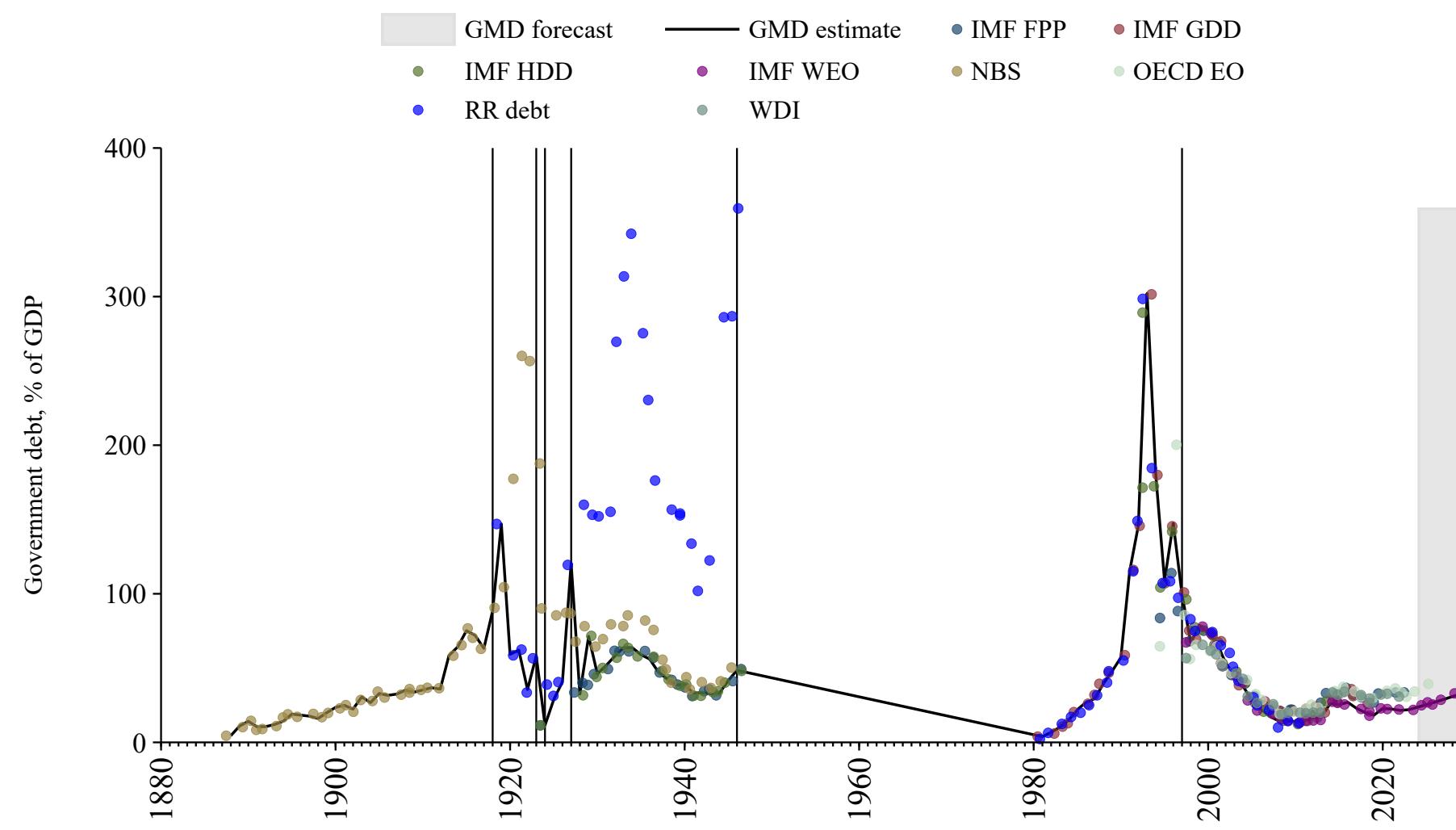
Brunei

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1985 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



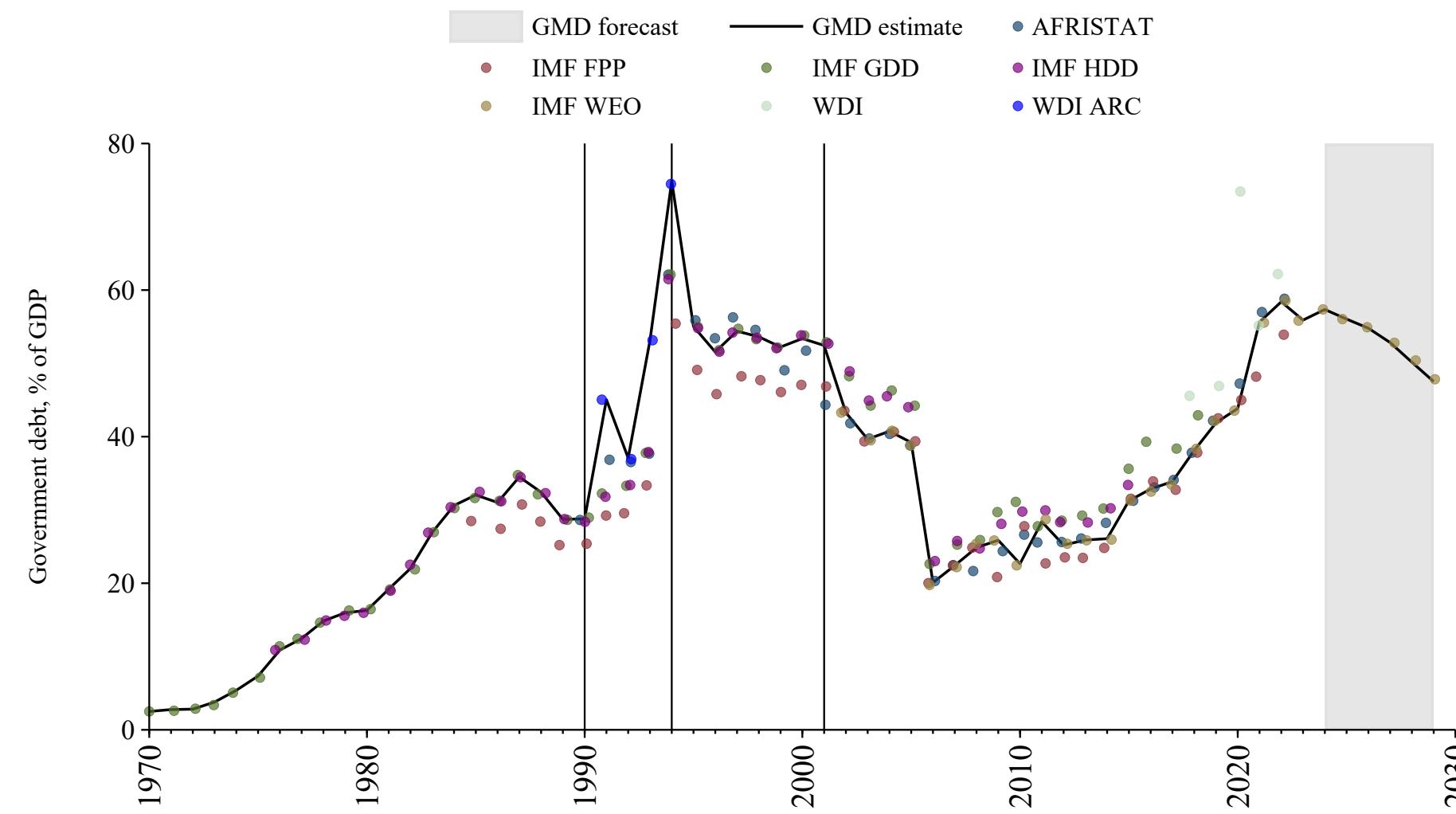
Bulgaria

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1888 - 1918	Spliced using overlapping data in 1919
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1919 - 1923	Spliced using overlapping data in 1924
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1924 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1925 - 1927	Spliced using overlapping data in 1928
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1928 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1947 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



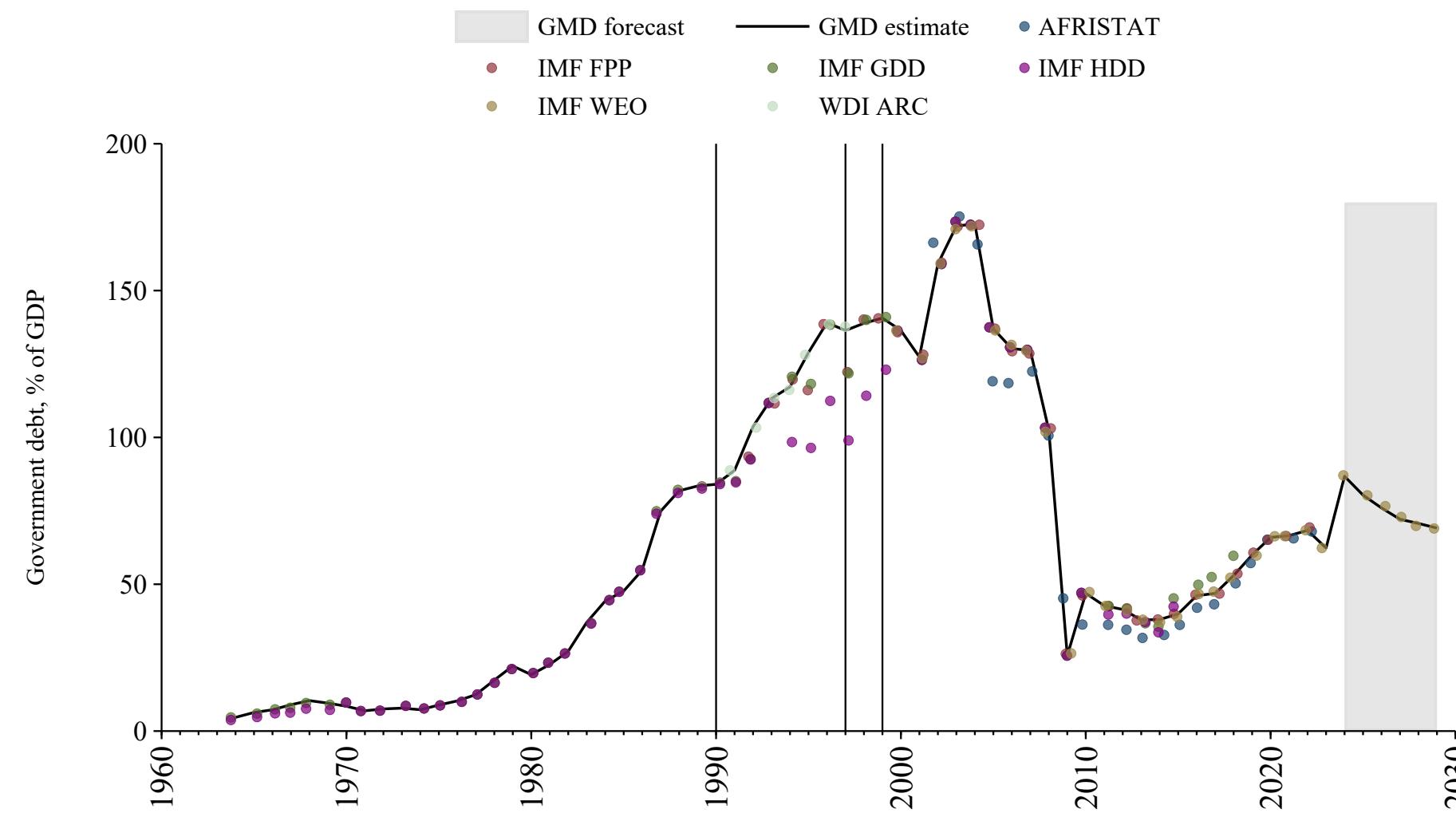
Burkina Faso

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1995 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002
WEO (2024)	2002 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



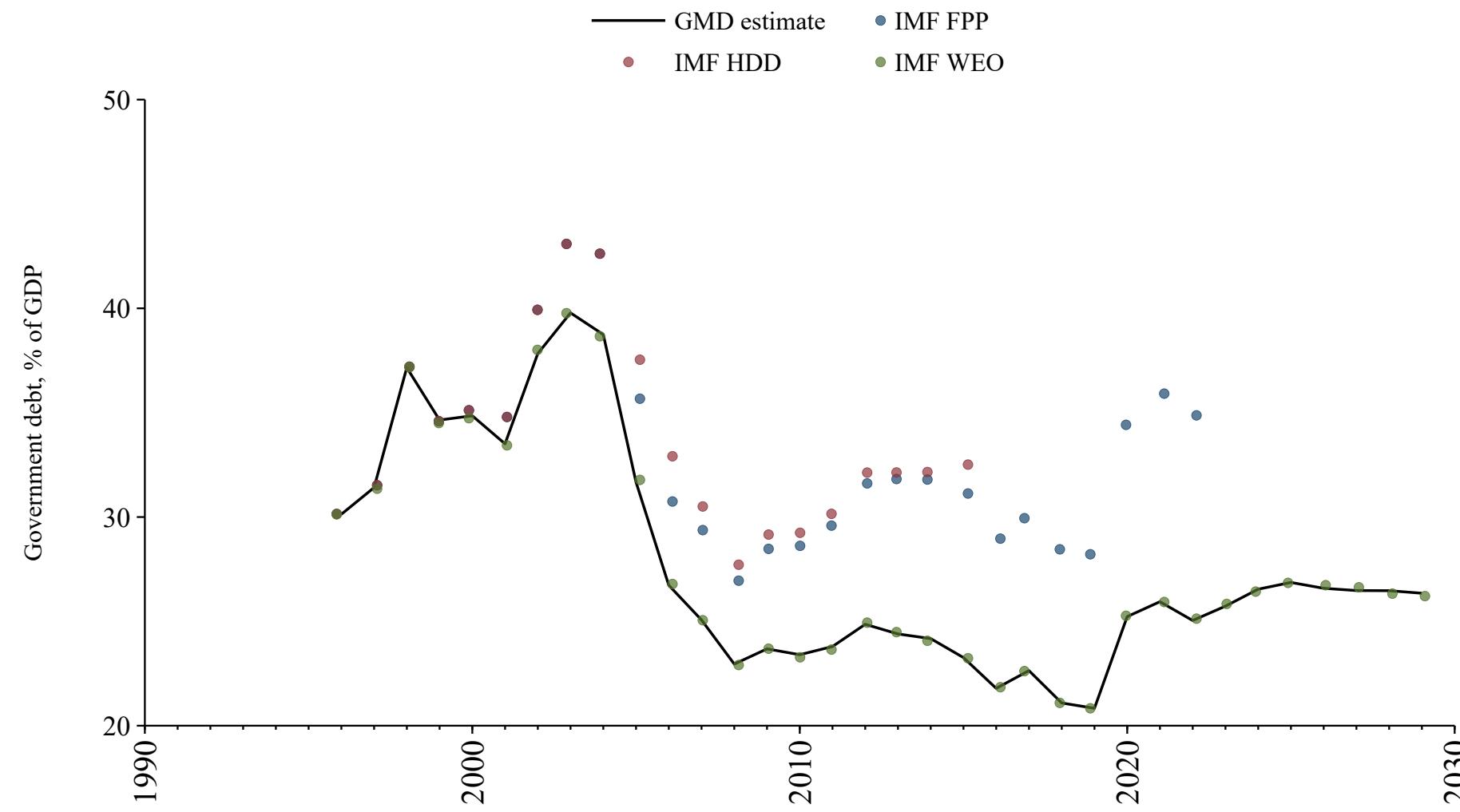
Burundi

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1964 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1991 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1998 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



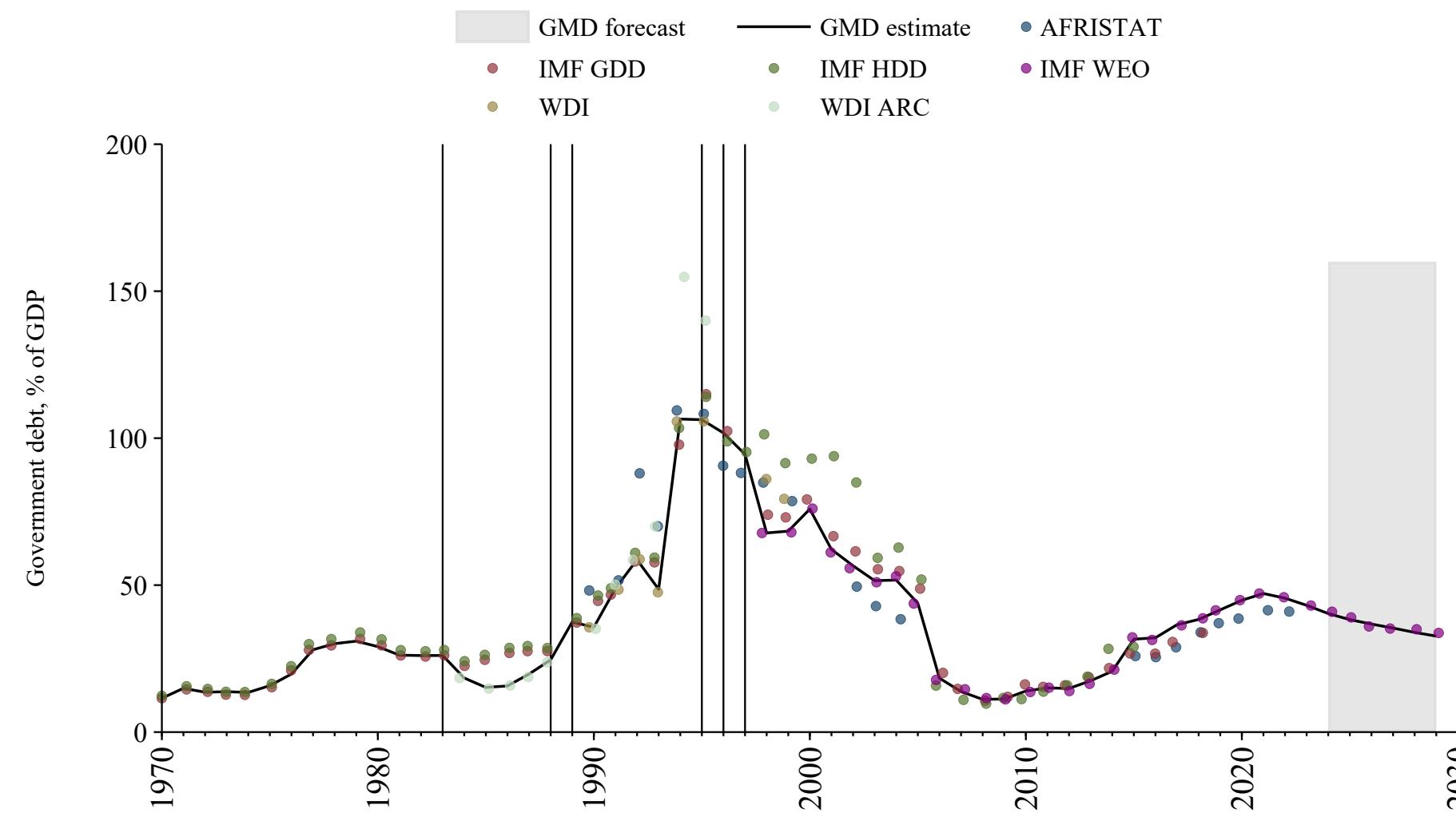
Cambodia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



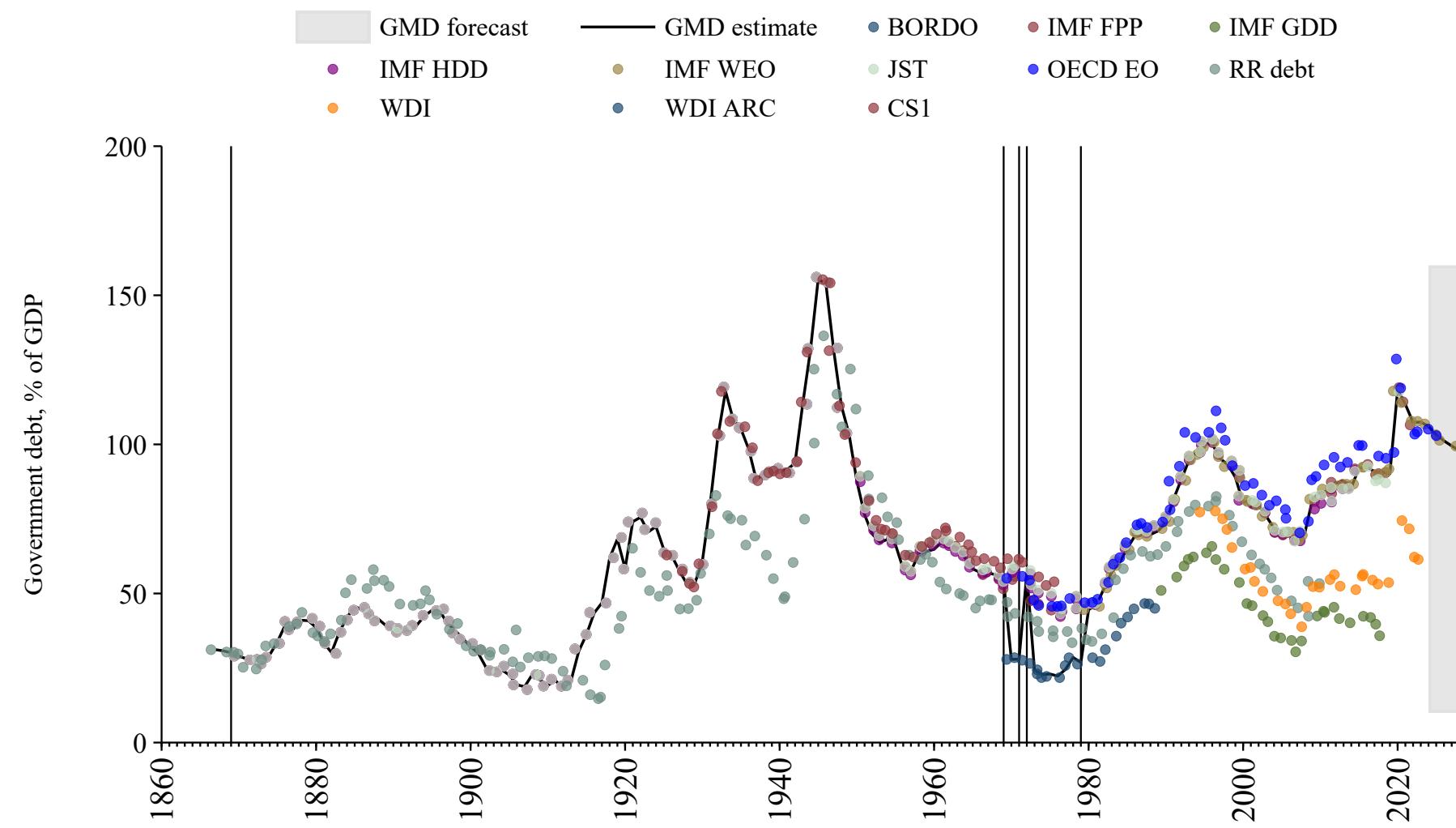
Cameroon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1984 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1996 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1997 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



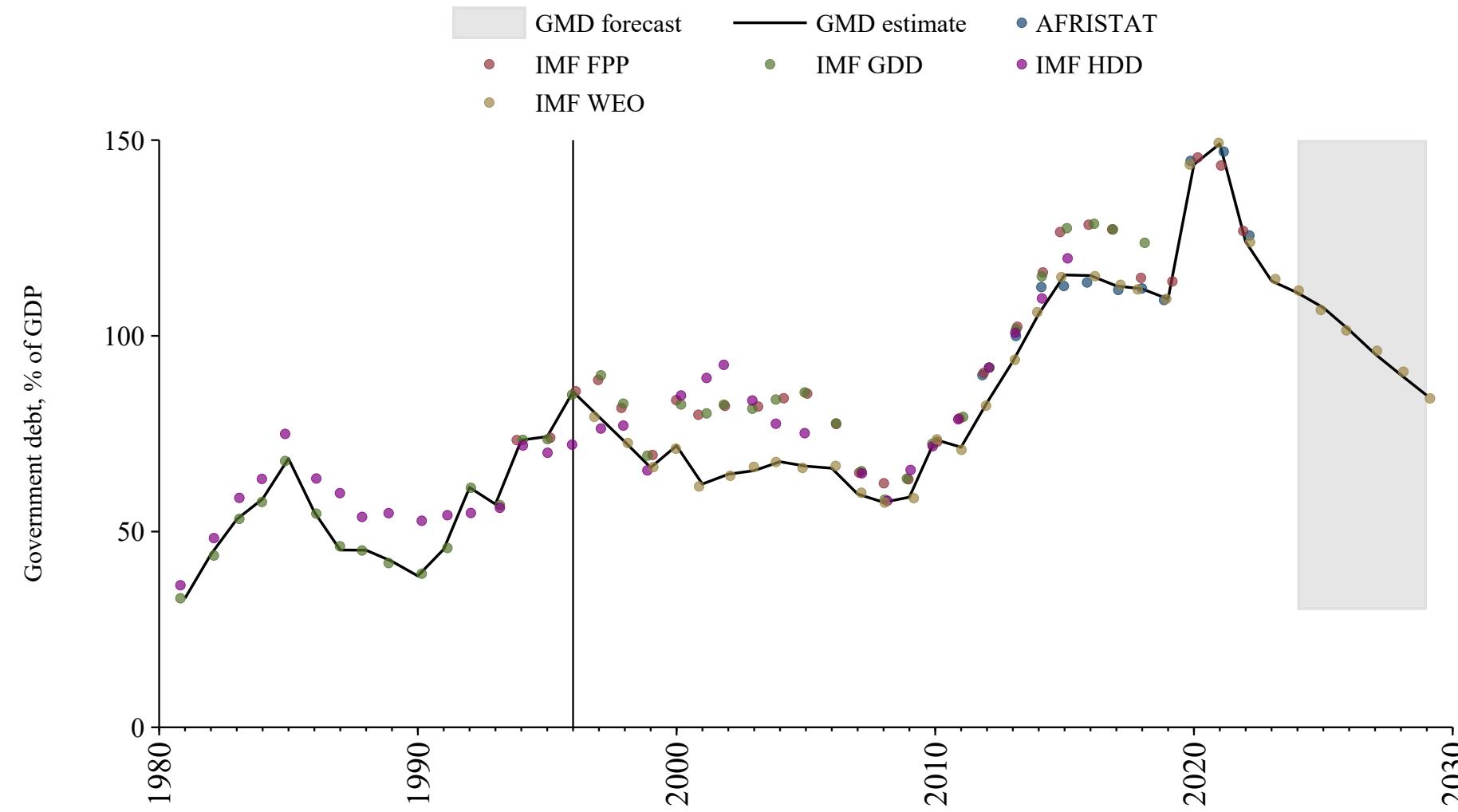
Canada

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1867 - 1869	Spliced using overlapping data in 1870
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1870 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1972 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1973 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



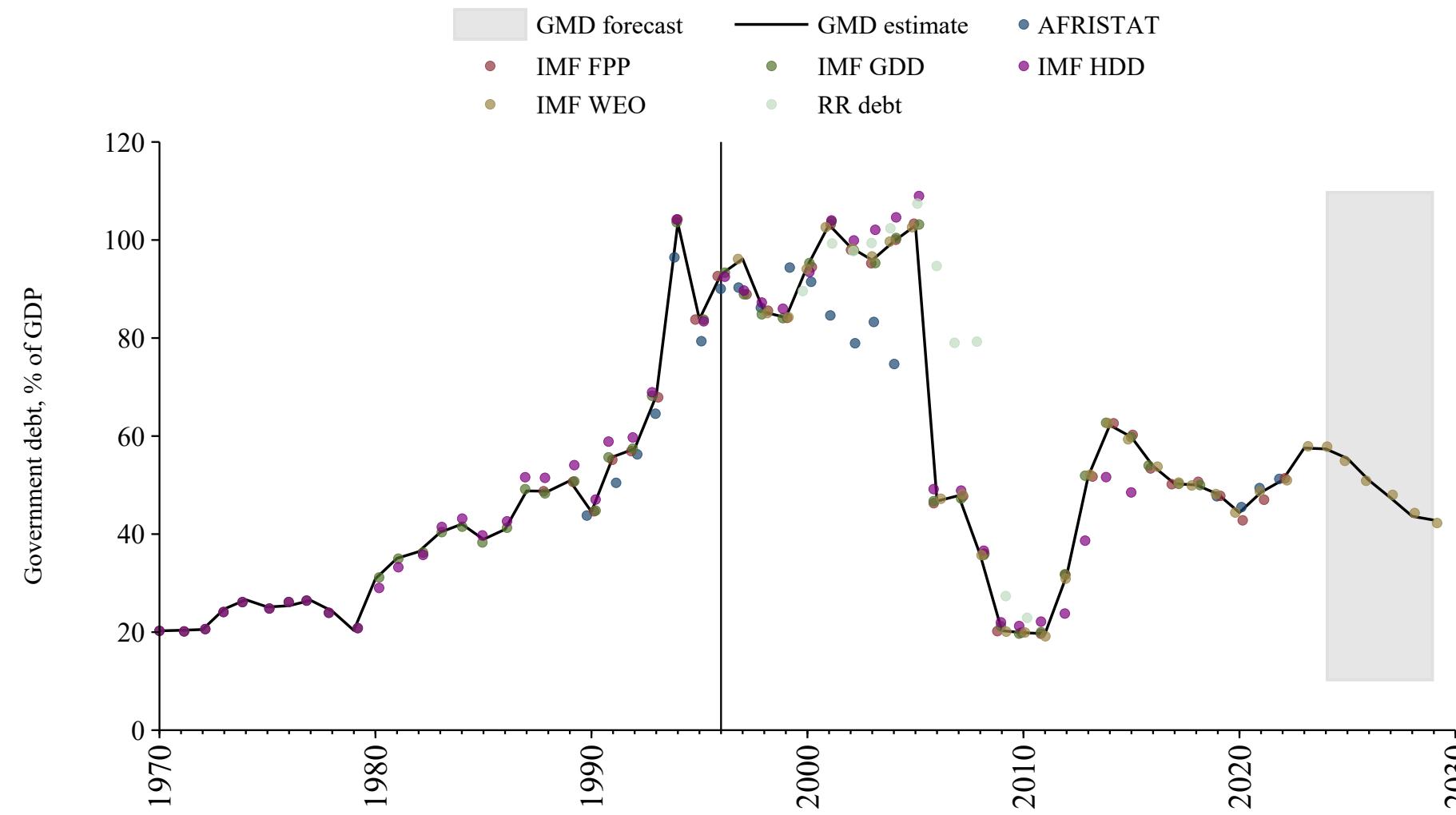
Cape Verde

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1981 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



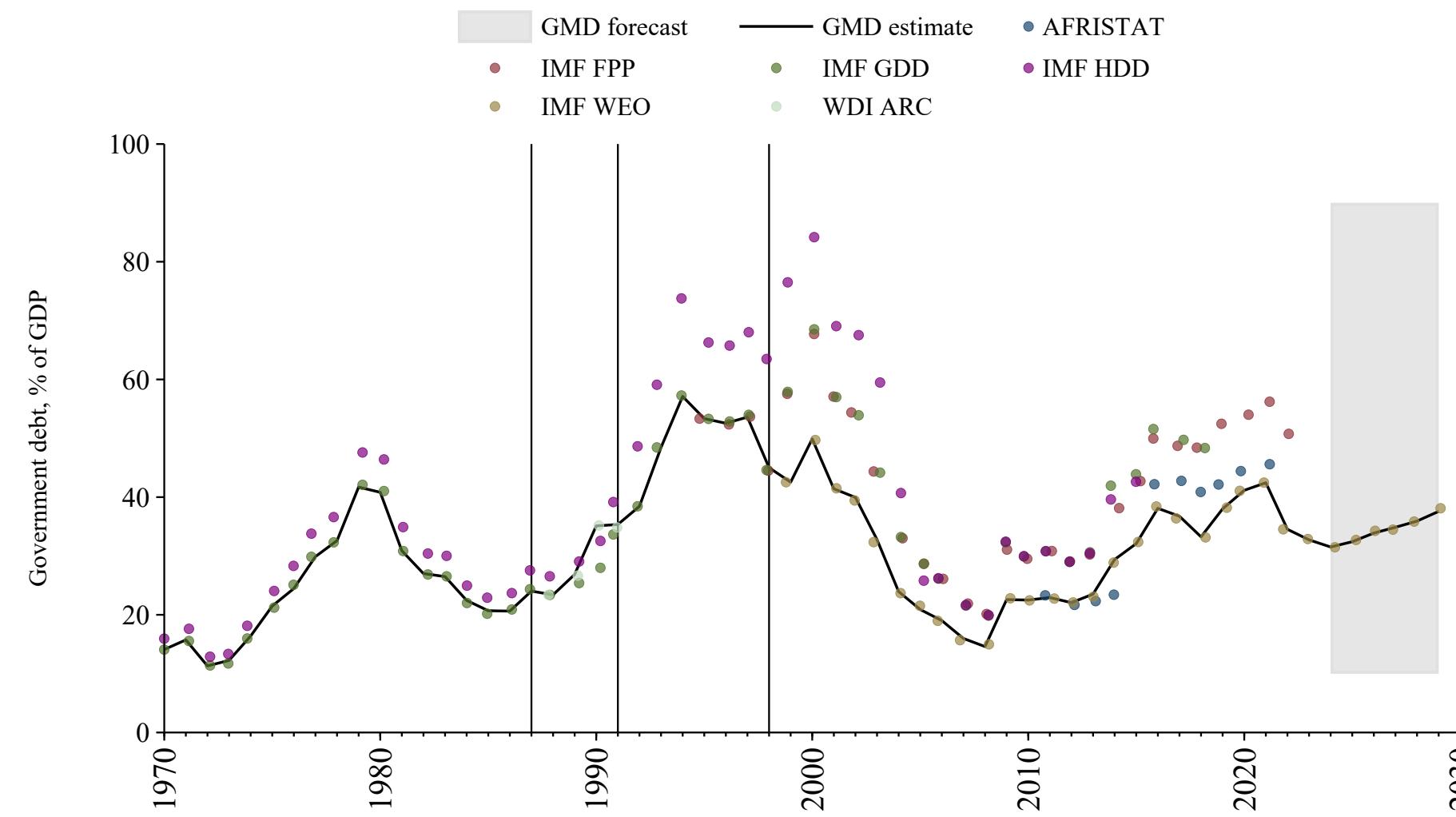
Central African Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



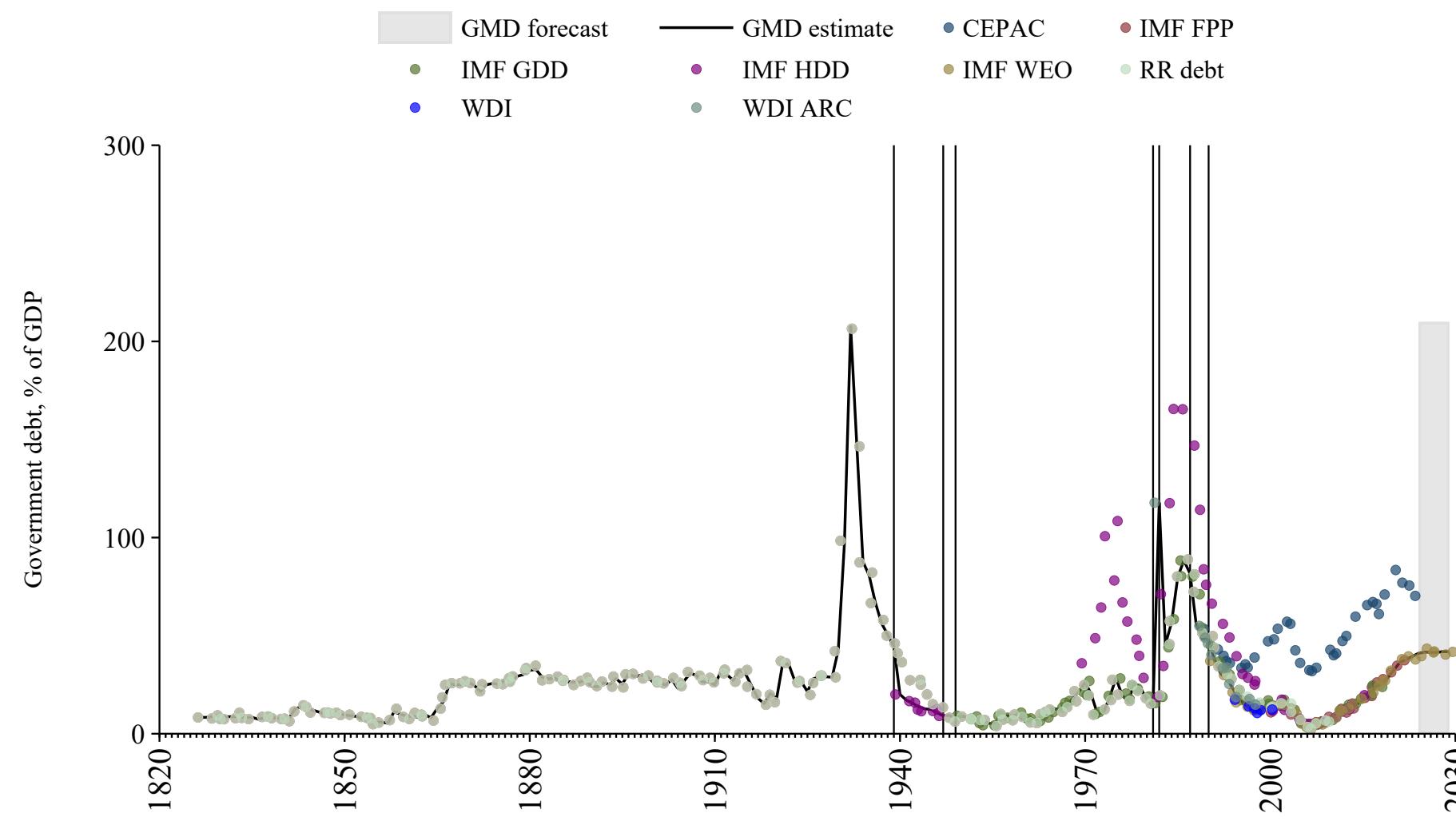
Chad

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1988 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1992 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
WEO (2024)	1999 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



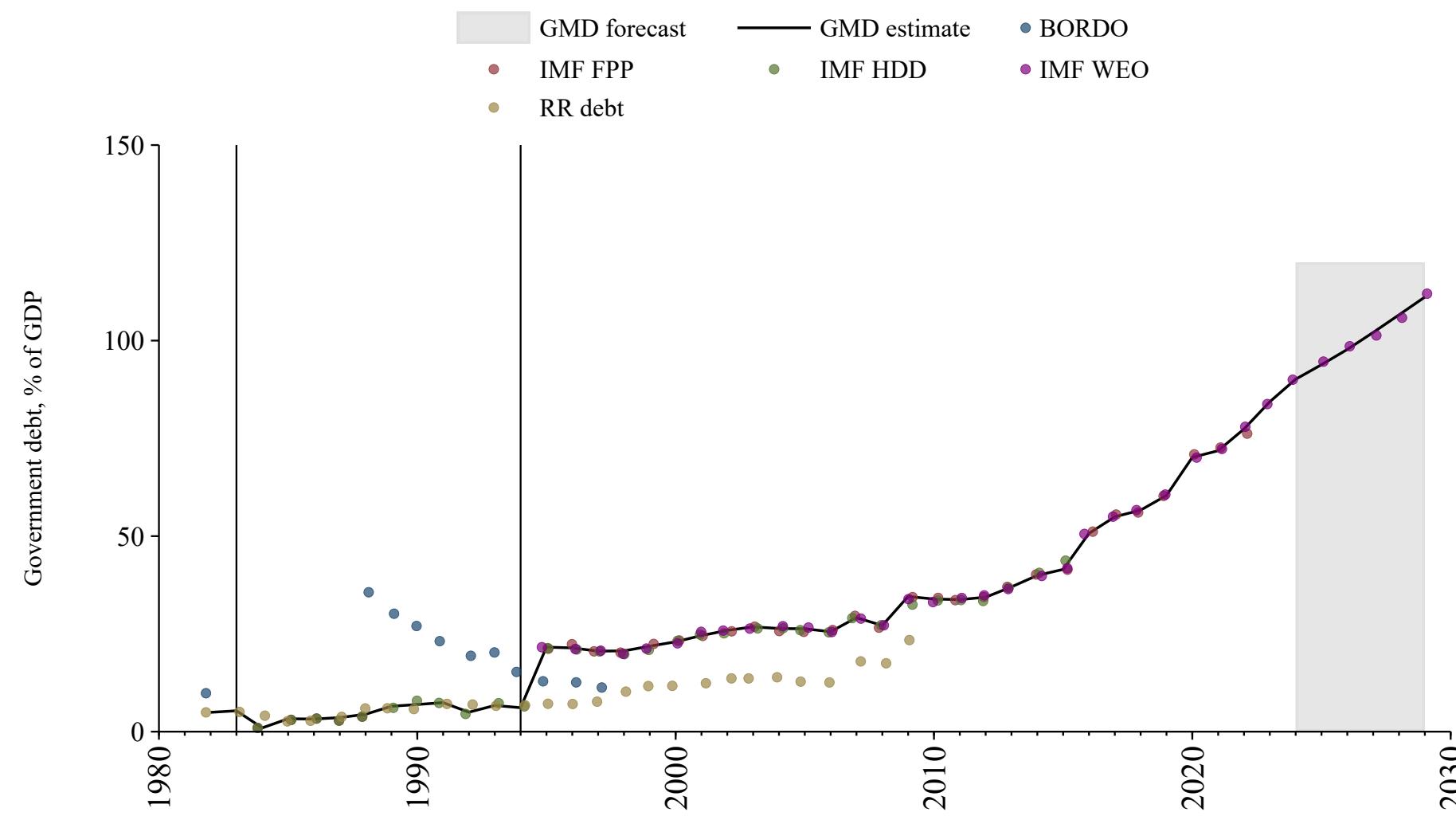
Chile

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1827 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1940 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1982 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1983 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1988 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



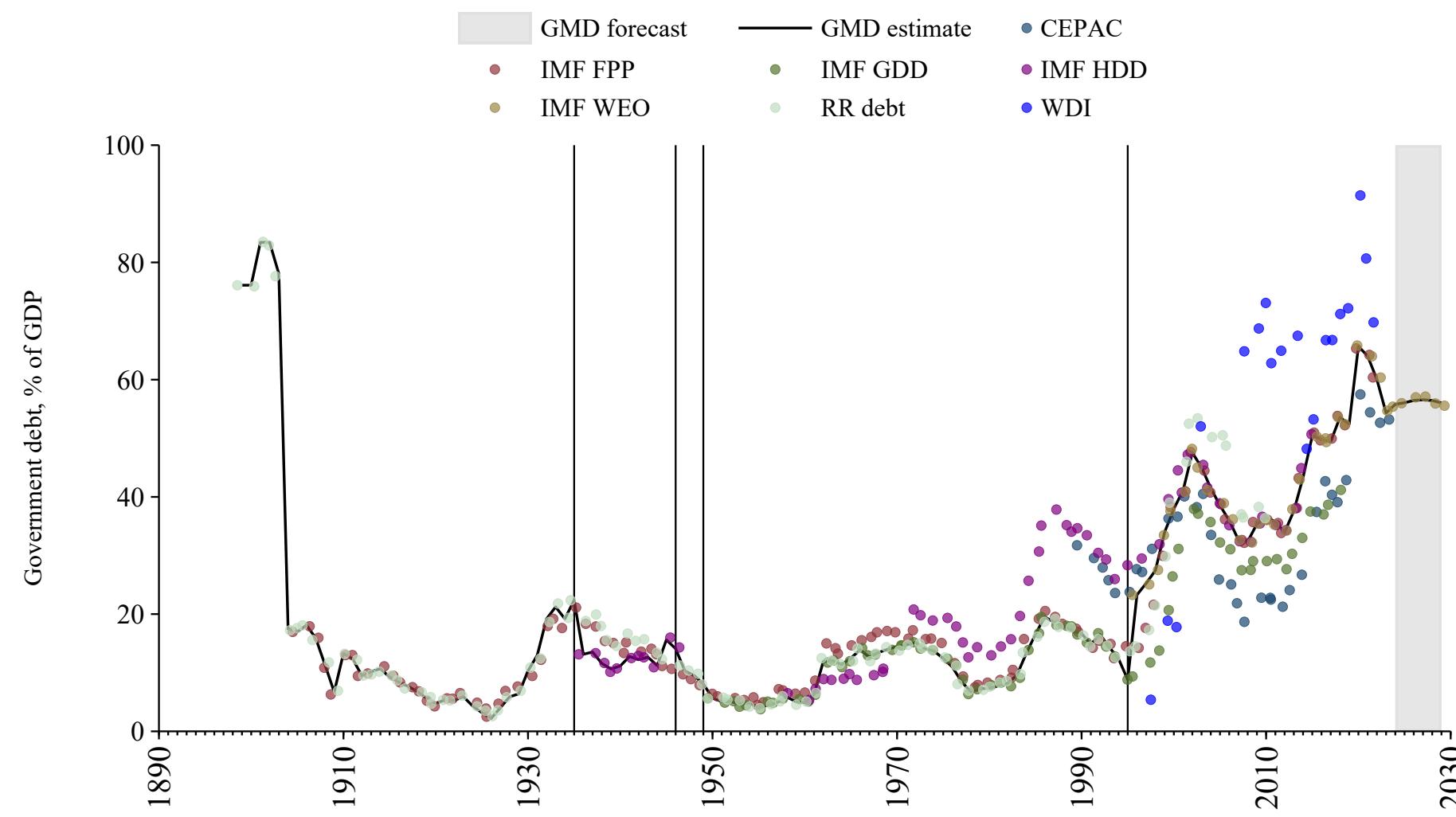
China

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1982 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1984 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



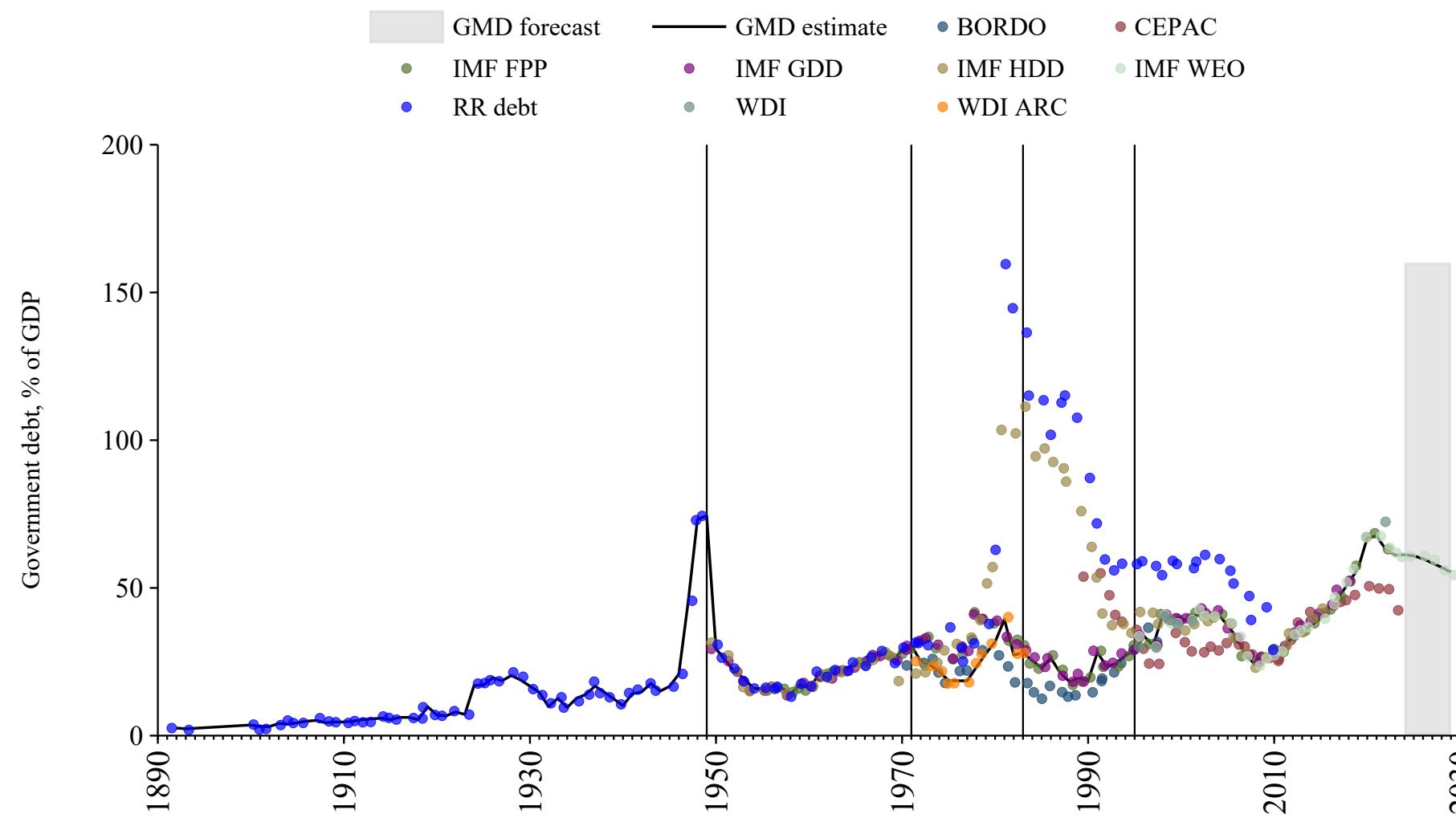
Colombia

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1899 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1936 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1947 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



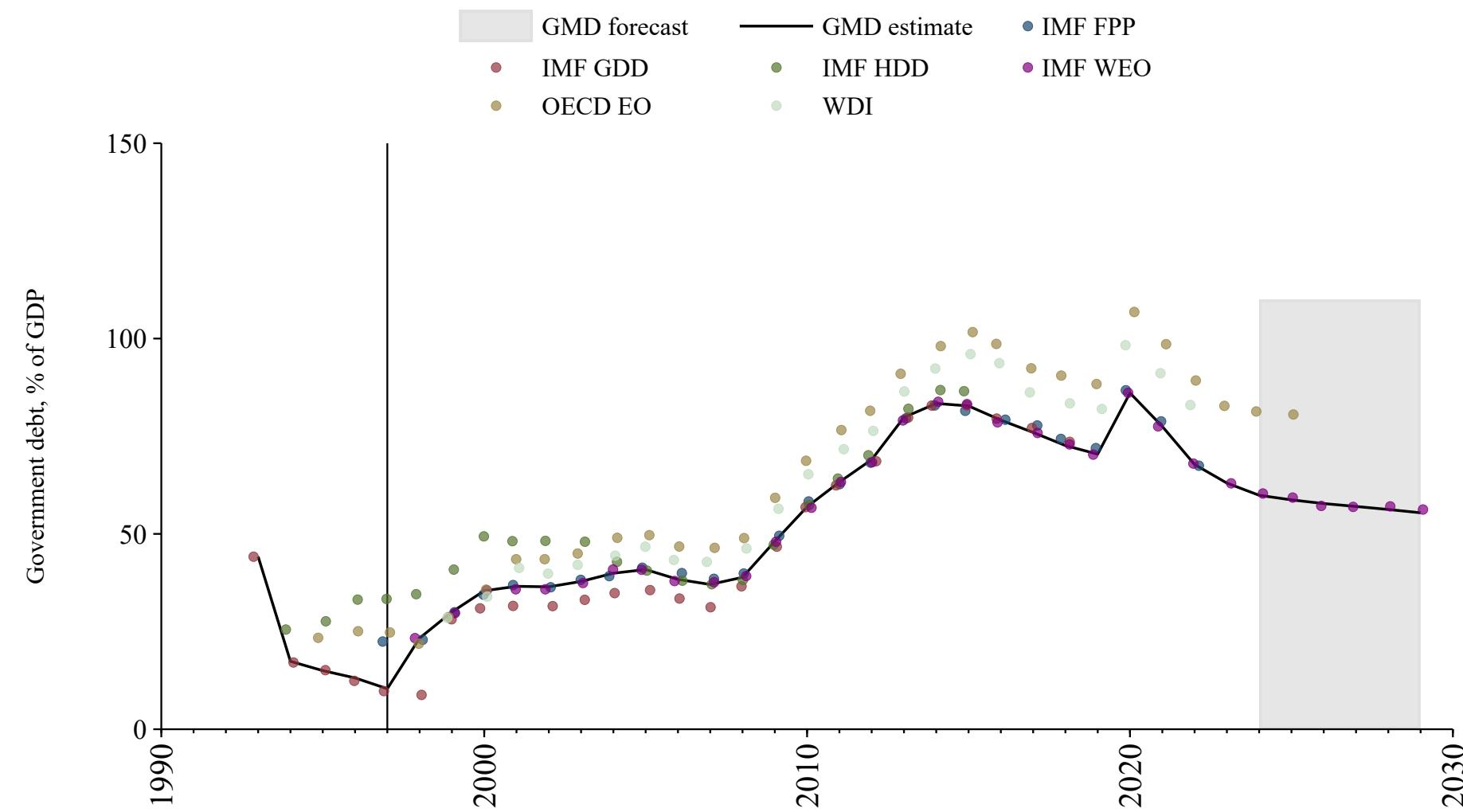
Costa Rica

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1892 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1984 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 201



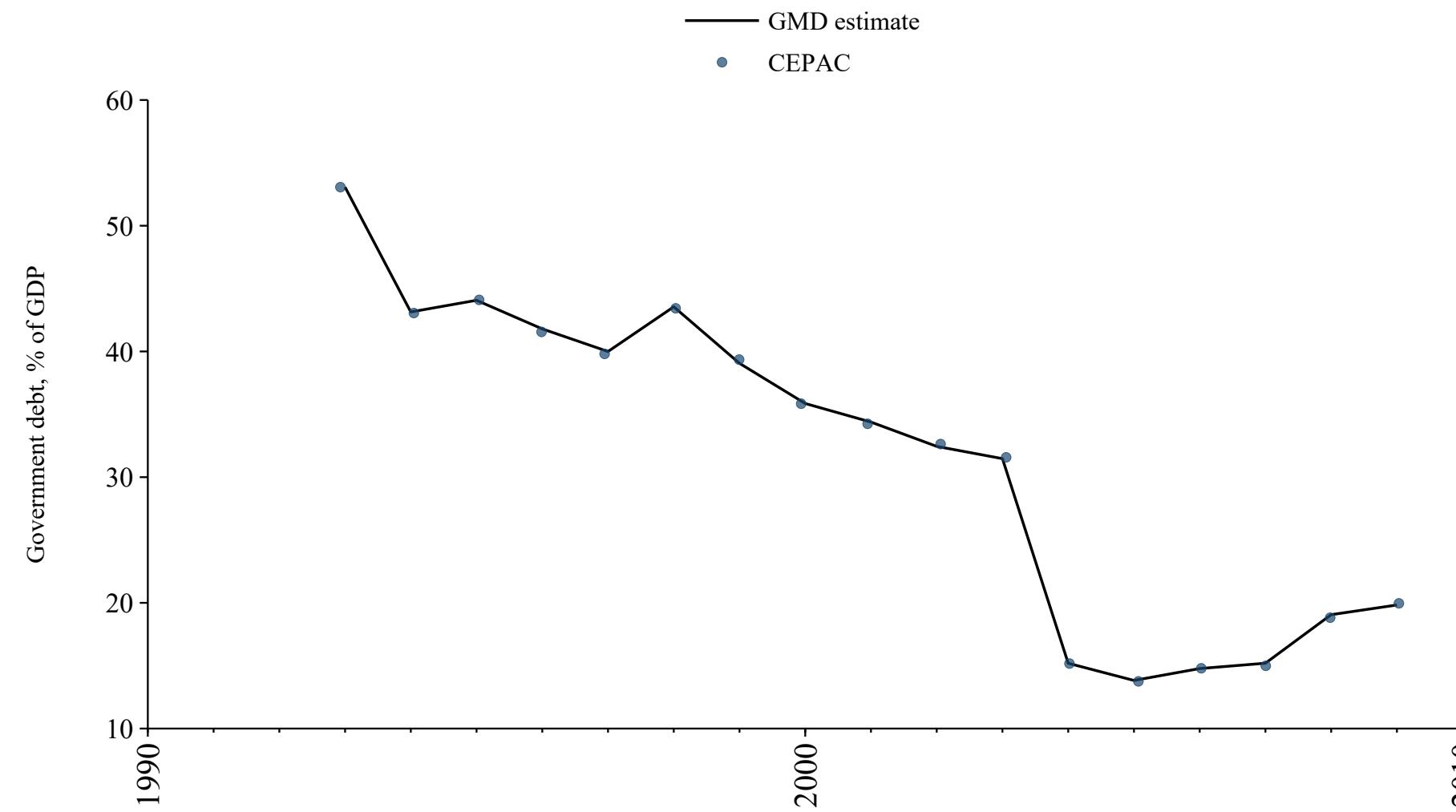
Croatia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1993 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



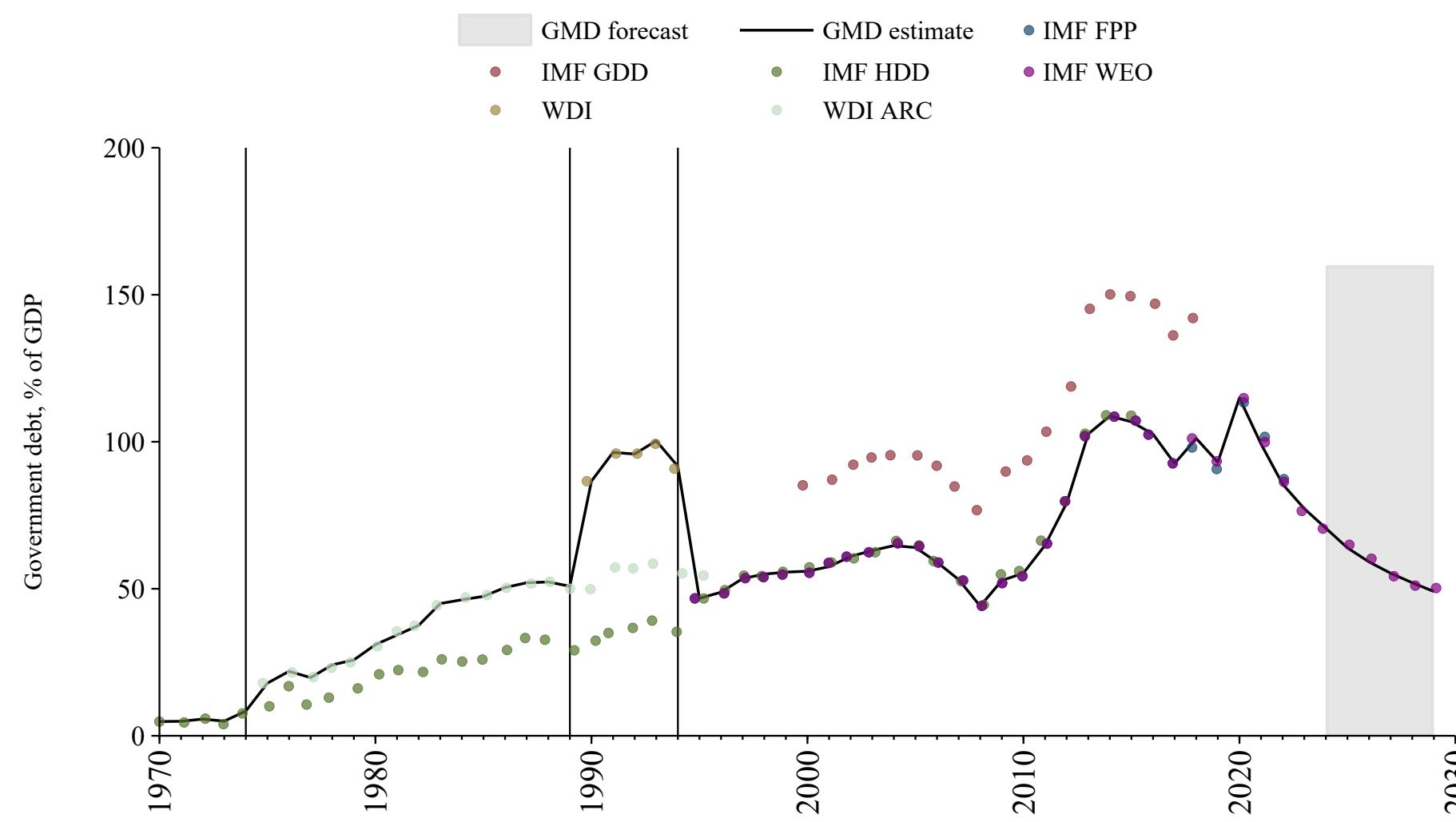
Cuba

Source	Time span	Notes
Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (2024)	1993 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010



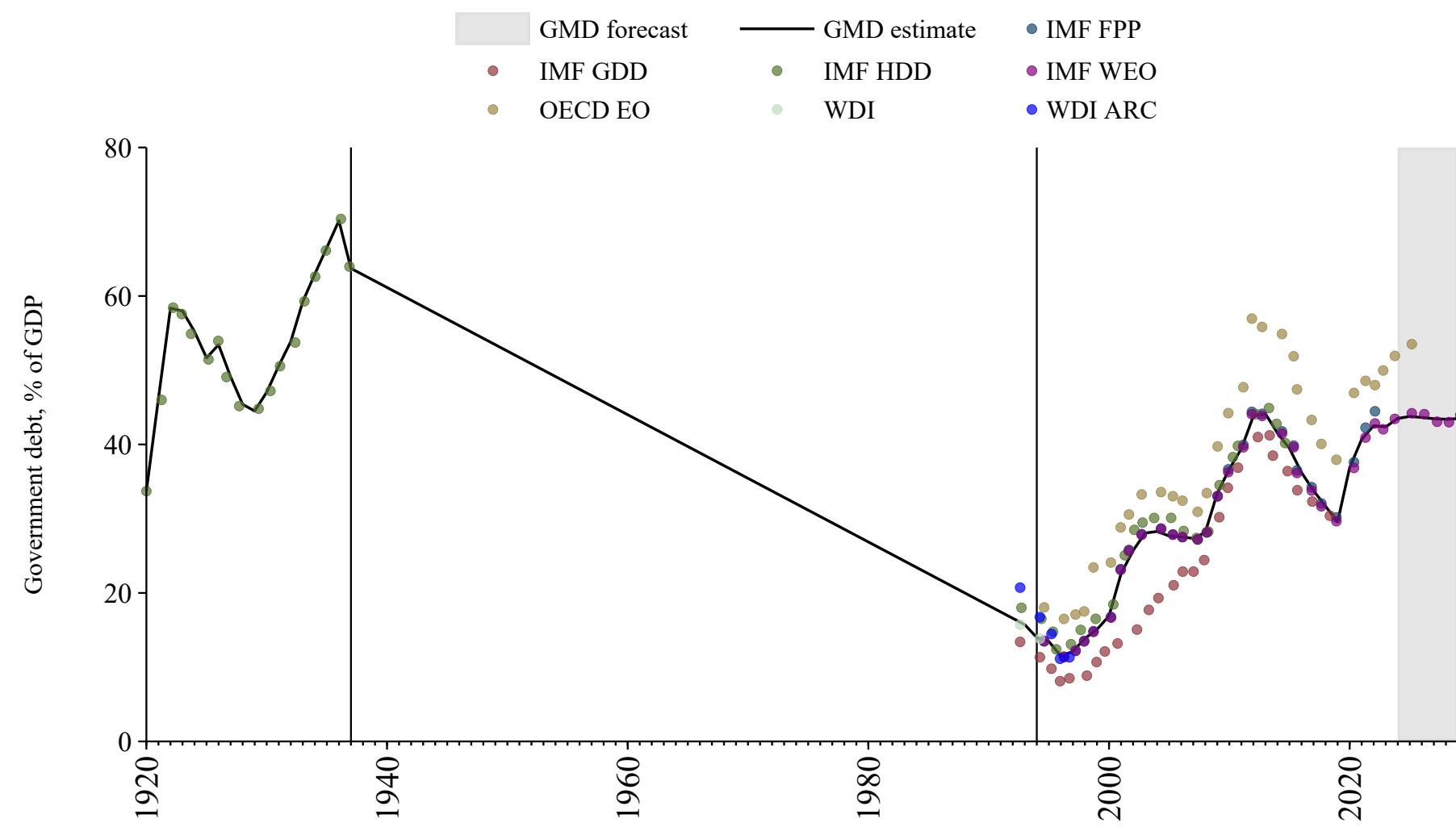
Cyprus

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



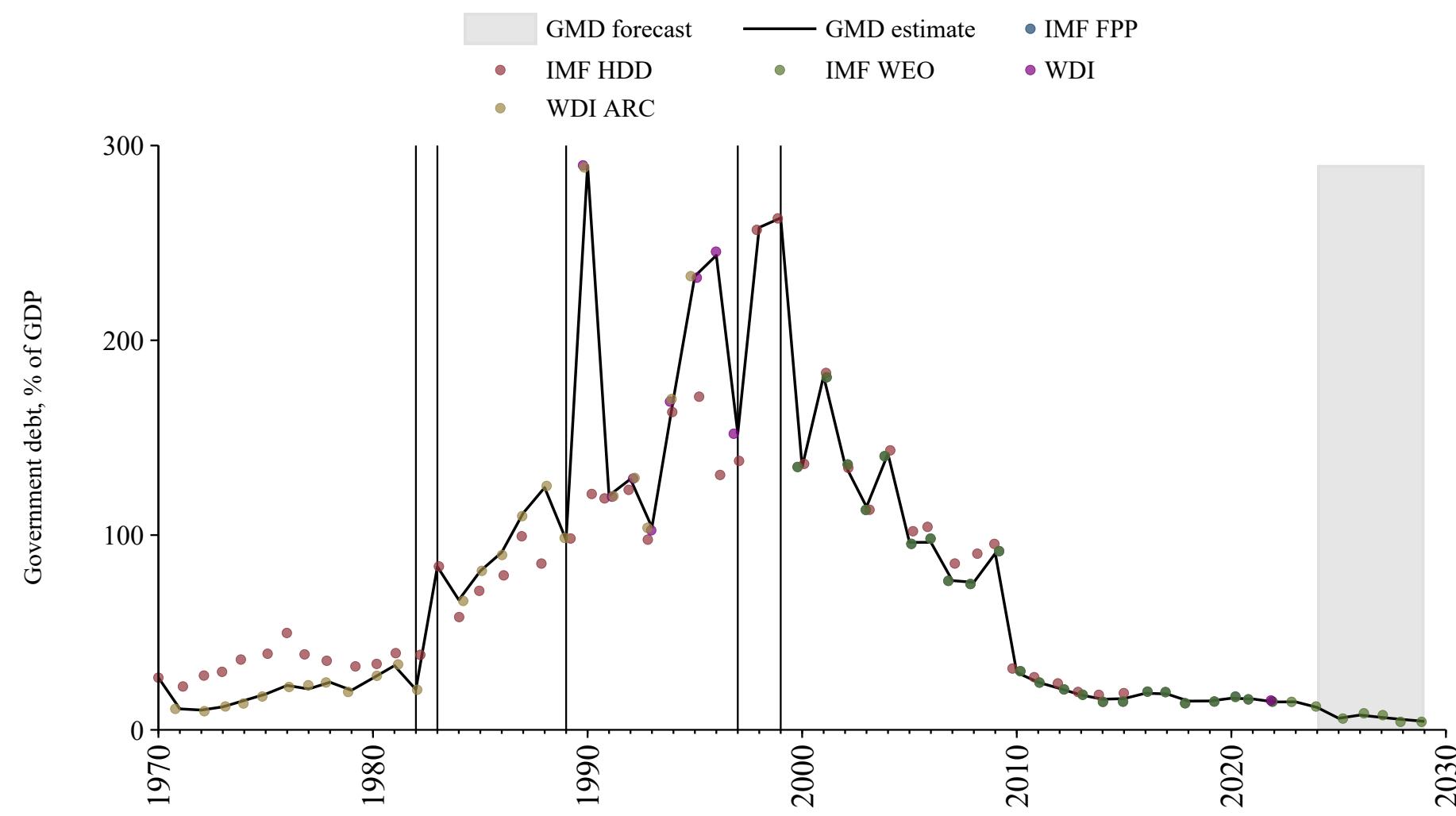
Czech Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1920 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938
World Bank (2024)	1938 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



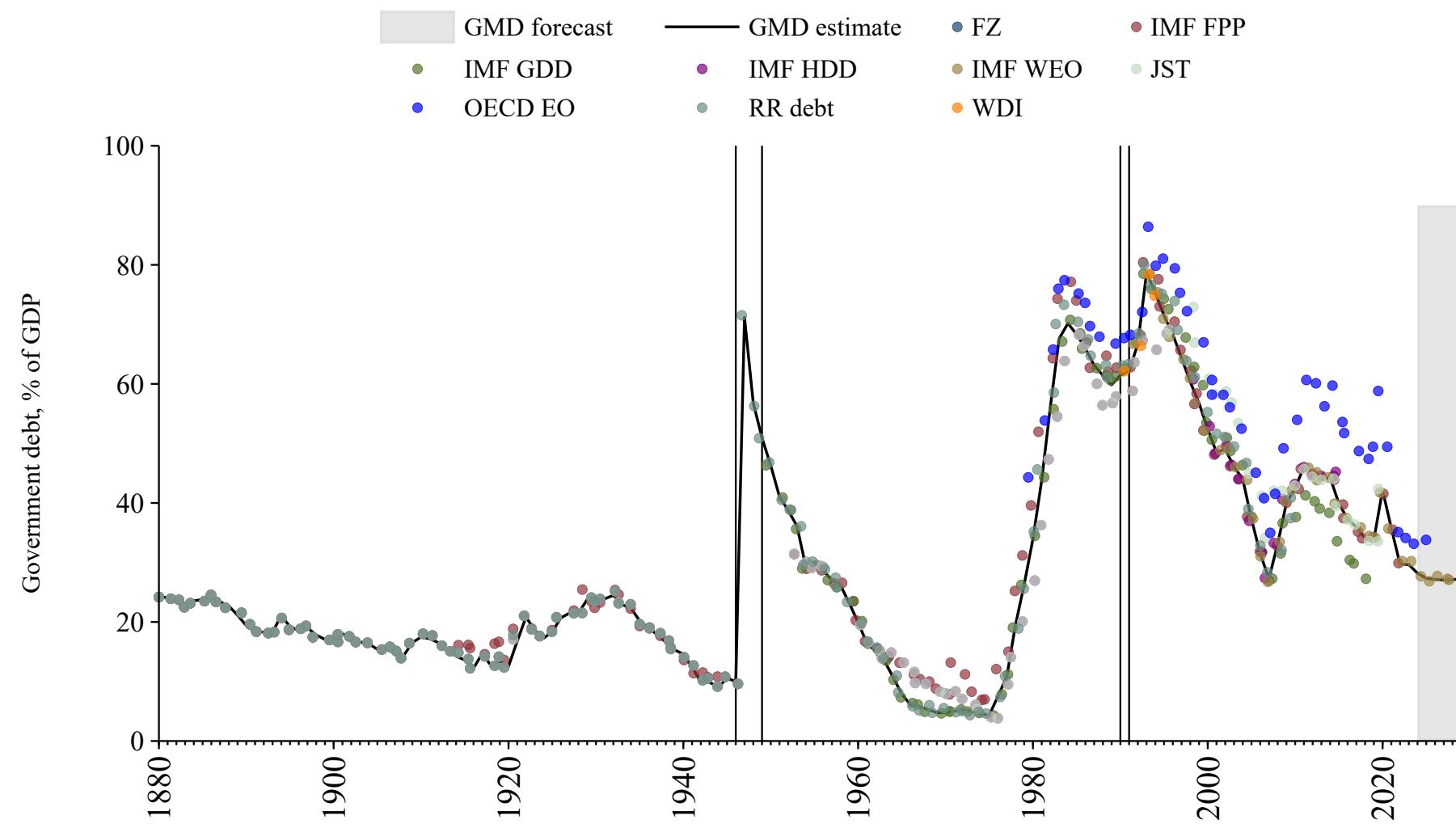
Democratic Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1970 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1983 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1984 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1998 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



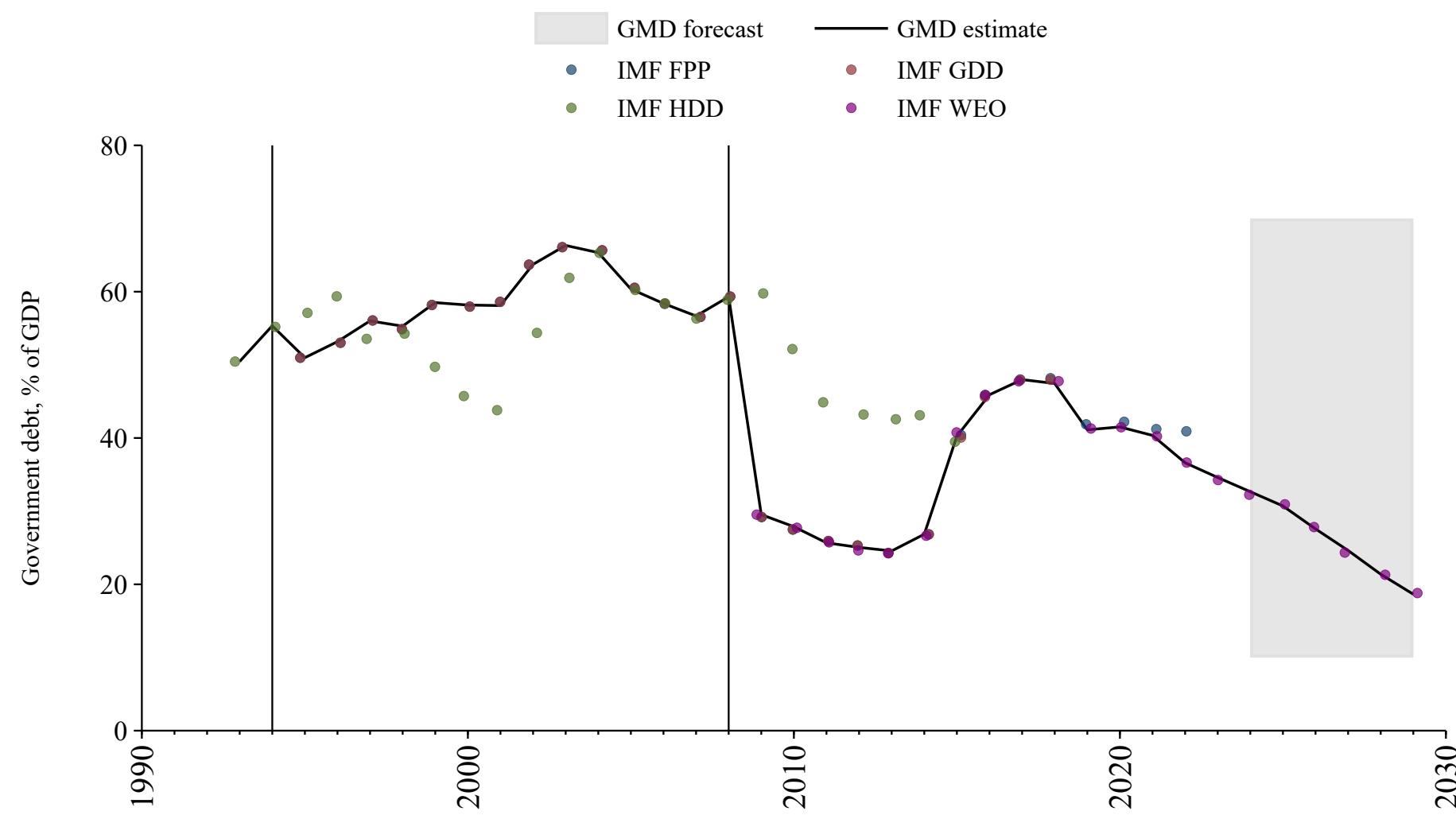
Denmark

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1880 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1947 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



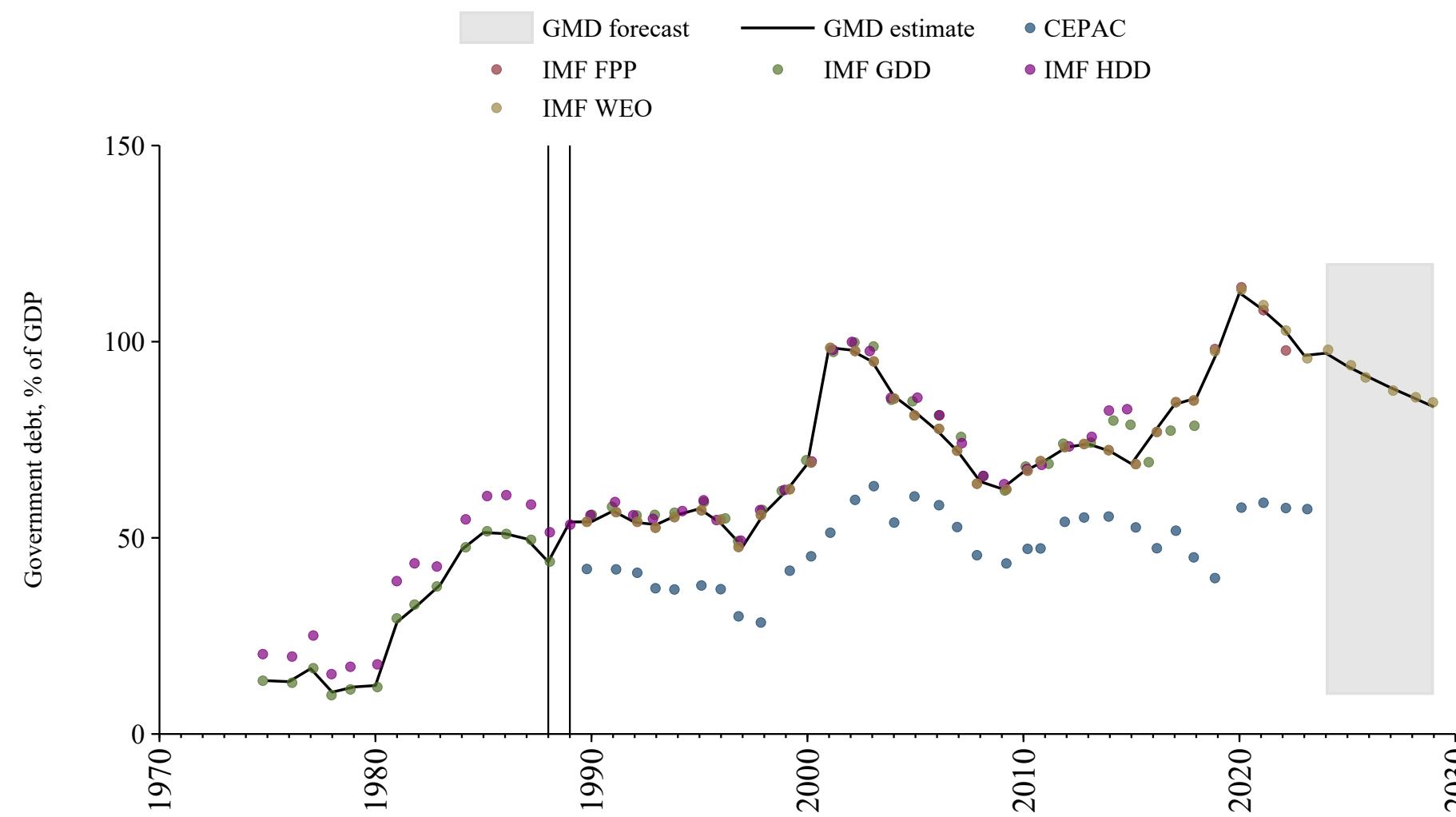
Djibouti

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1993 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1995 - 2008	Spliced using overlapping data in 2009
WEO (2024)	2009 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



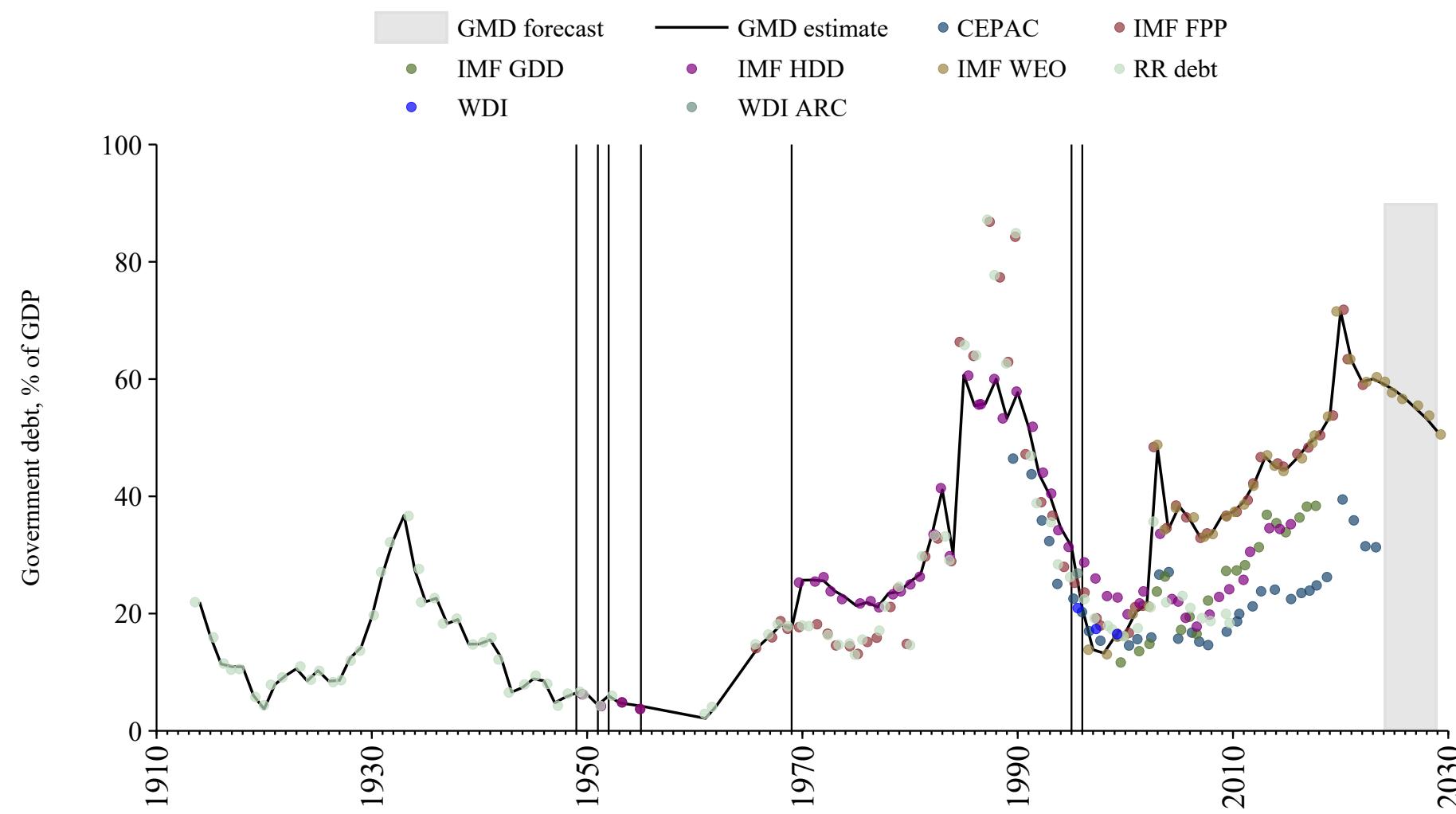
Dominica

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1975 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



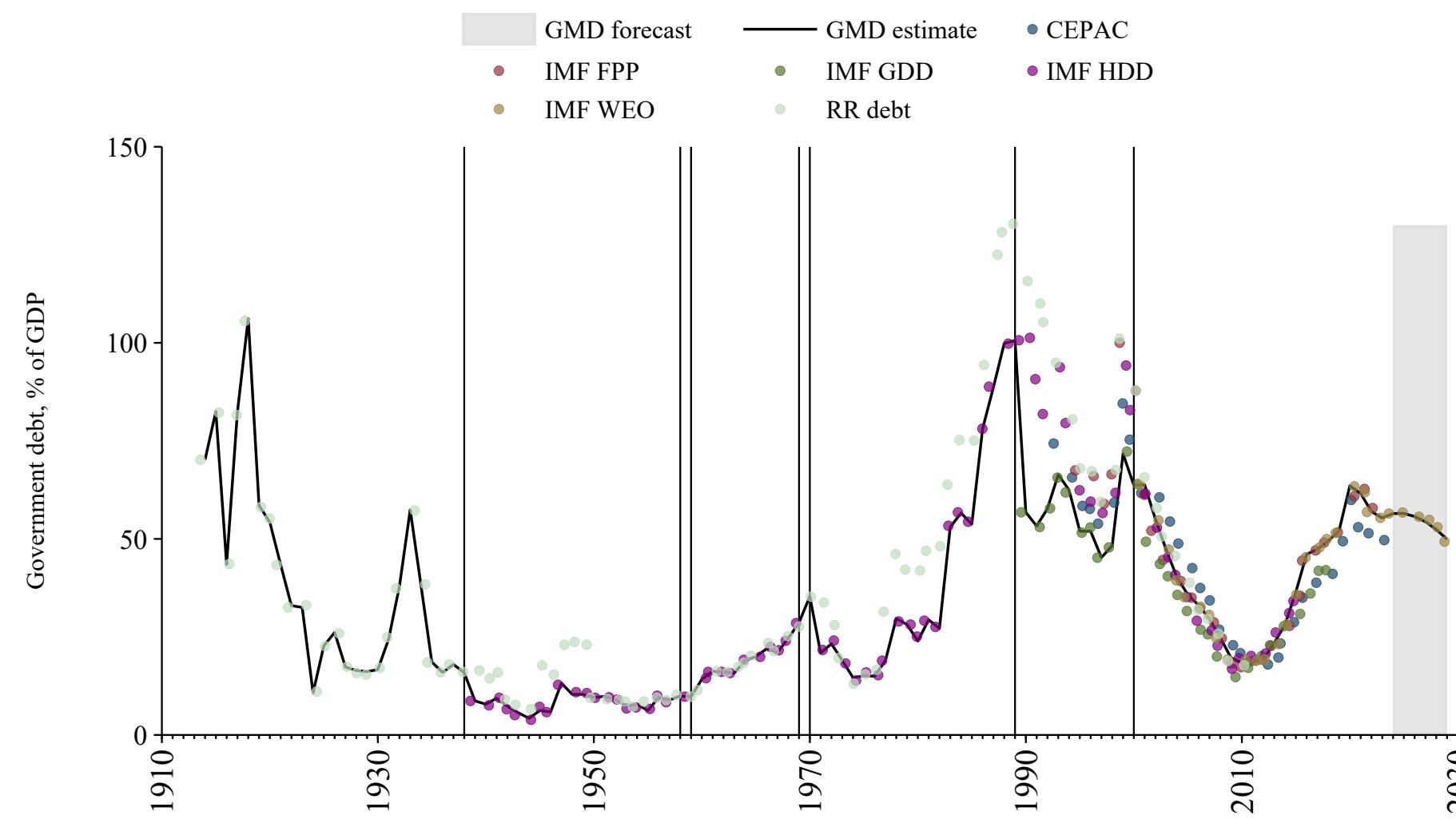
Dominican Republic

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1914 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1950 - 1951	Spliced using overlapping data in 1952
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1952 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1953 - 1955	Spliced using overlapping data in 1956
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1956 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1970 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
World Bank (2024)	1996 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



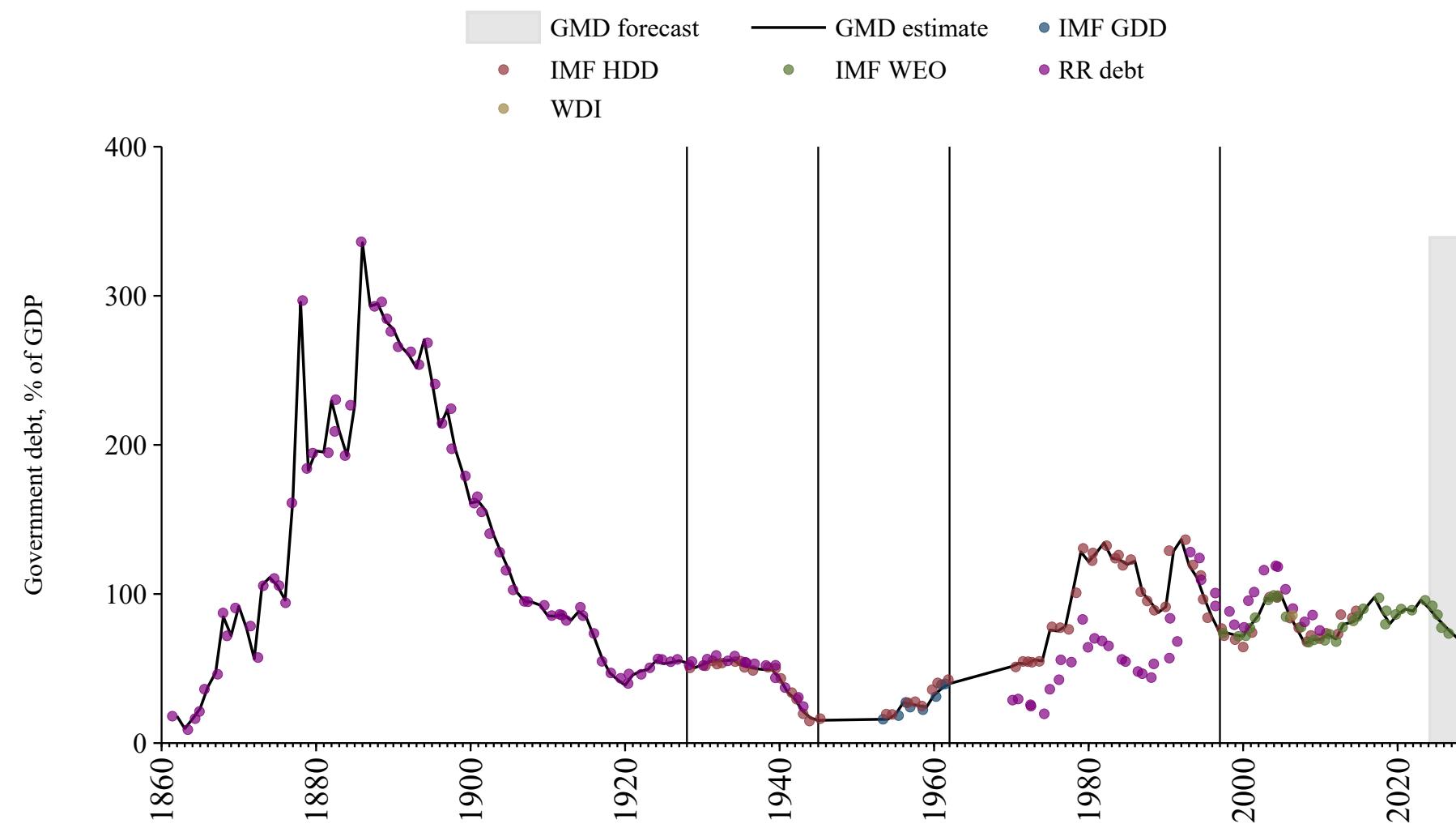
Ecuador

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1914 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1939 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1960 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1970 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1971 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1990 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



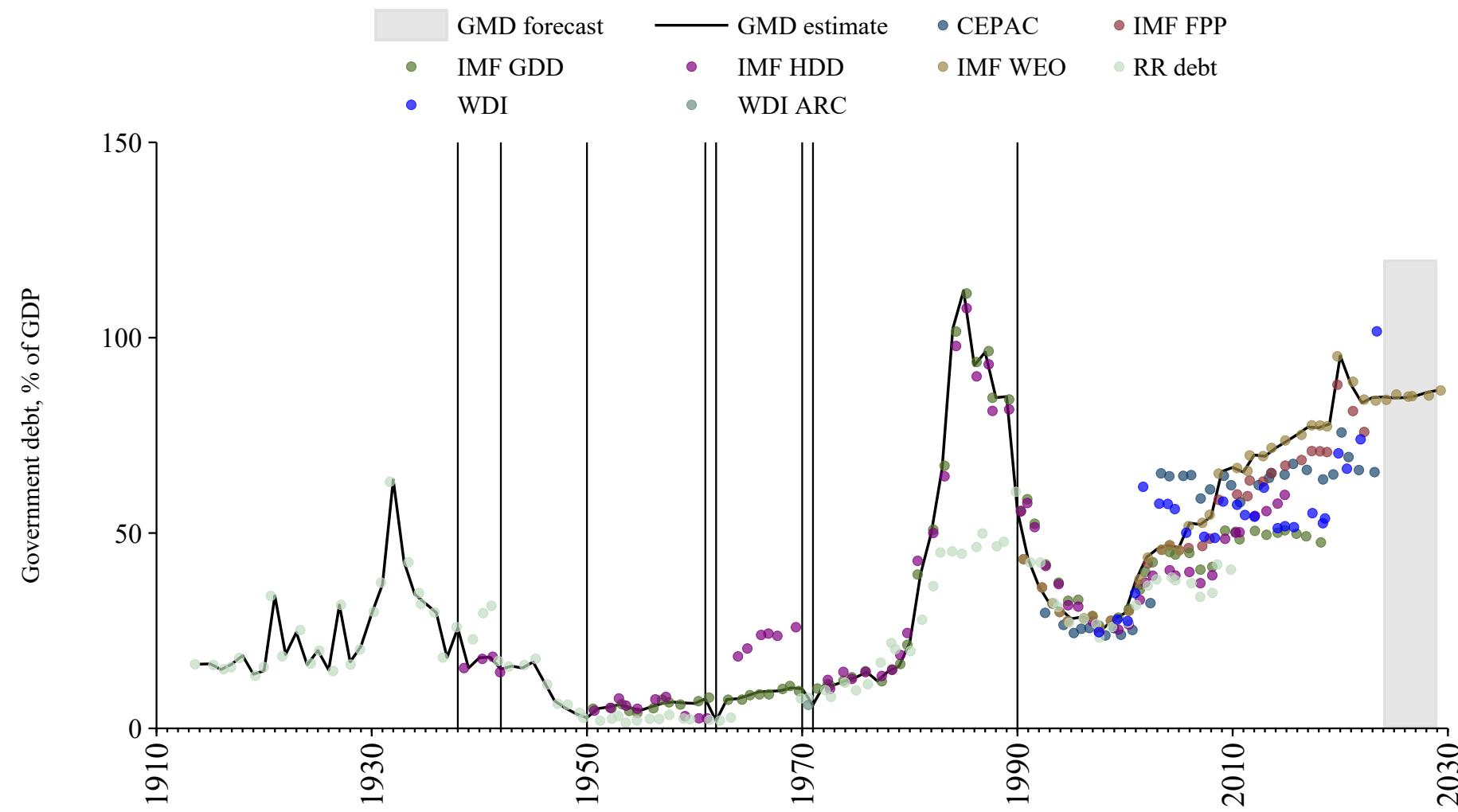
Egypt

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1862 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1929 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1946 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1963 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



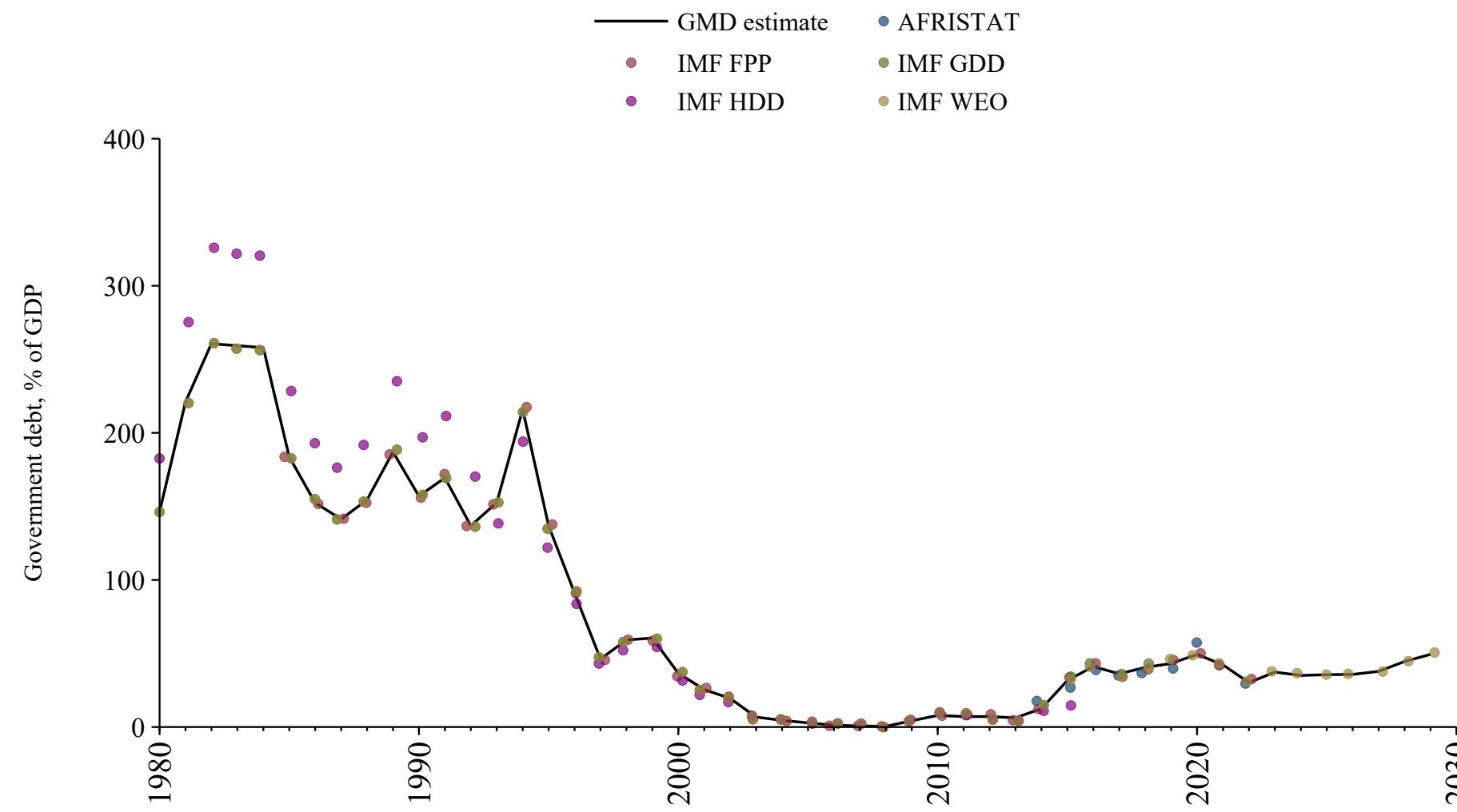
El Salvador

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1914 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1939 - 1942	Spliced using overlapping data in 1943
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1943 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1951 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1962 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1963 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1972 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



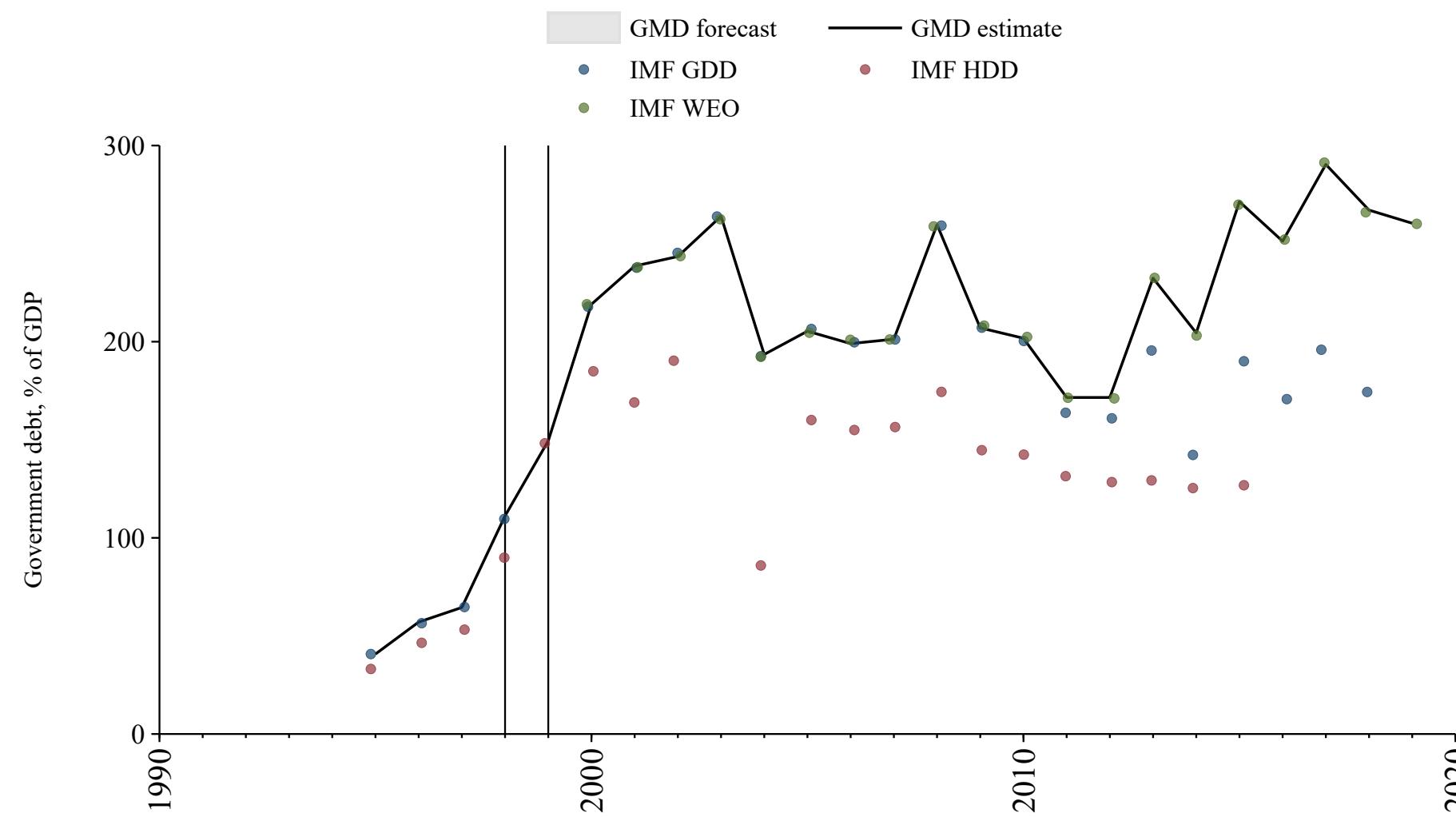
Equatorial Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



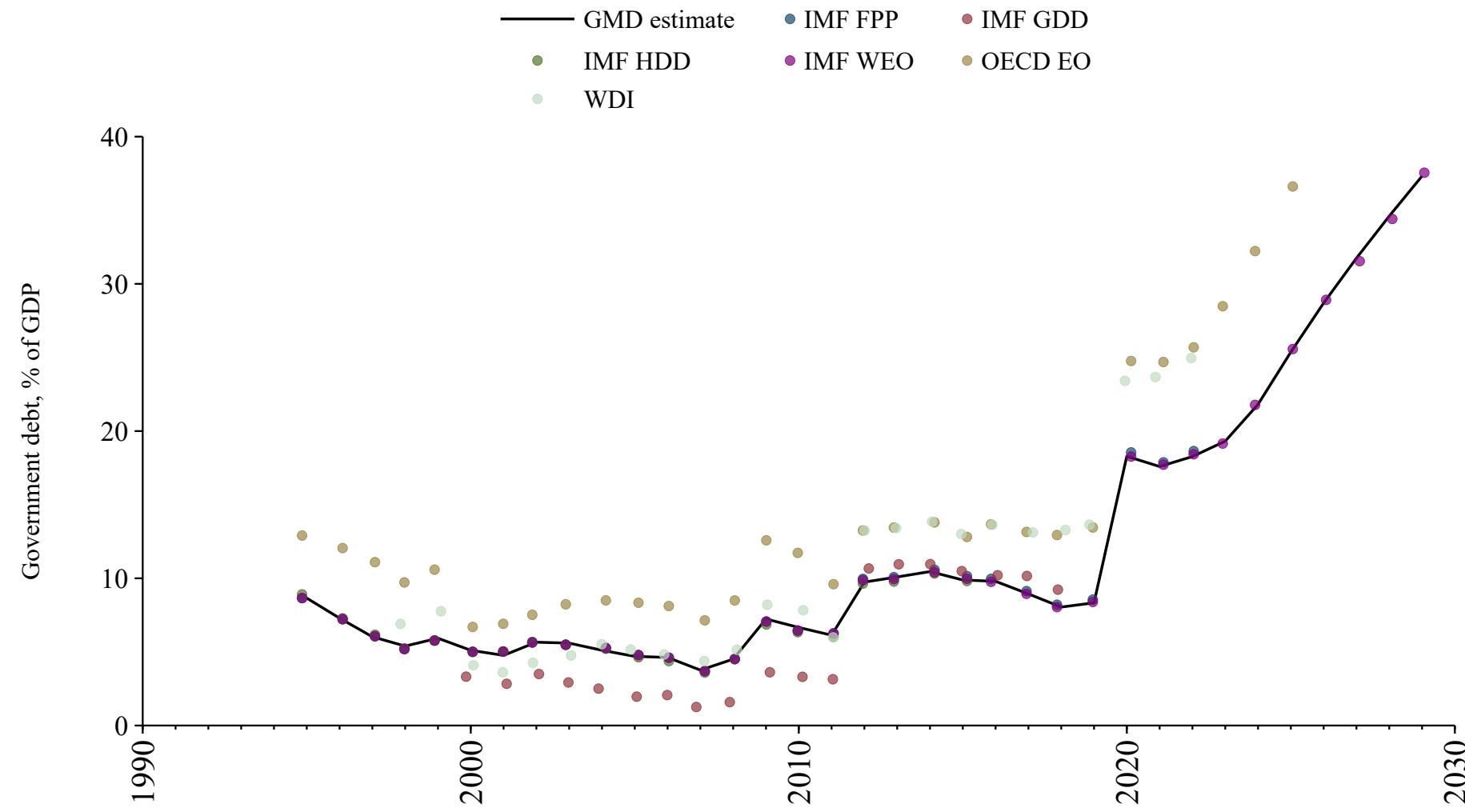
Eritrea

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1995 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1999 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2019	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



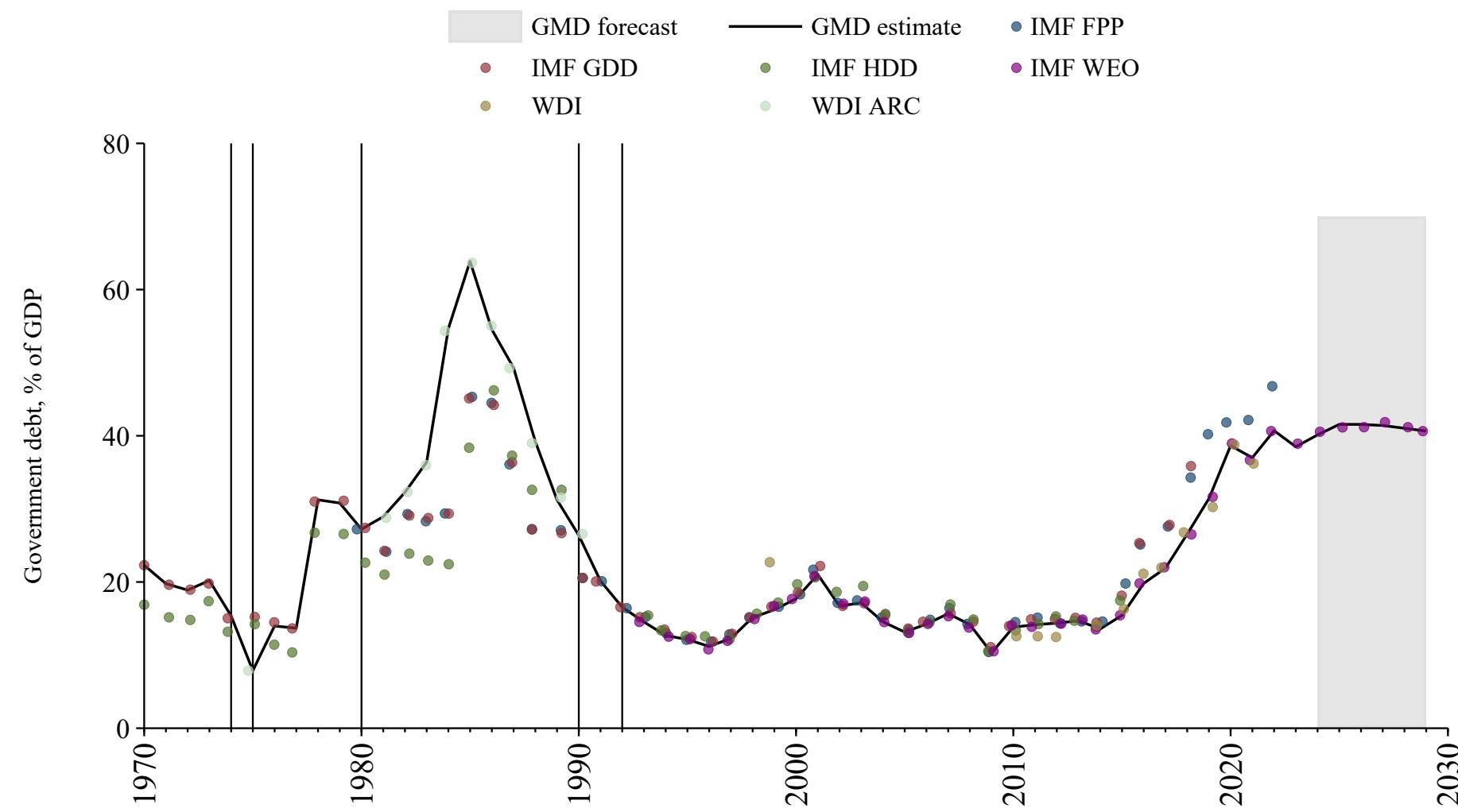
Estonia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



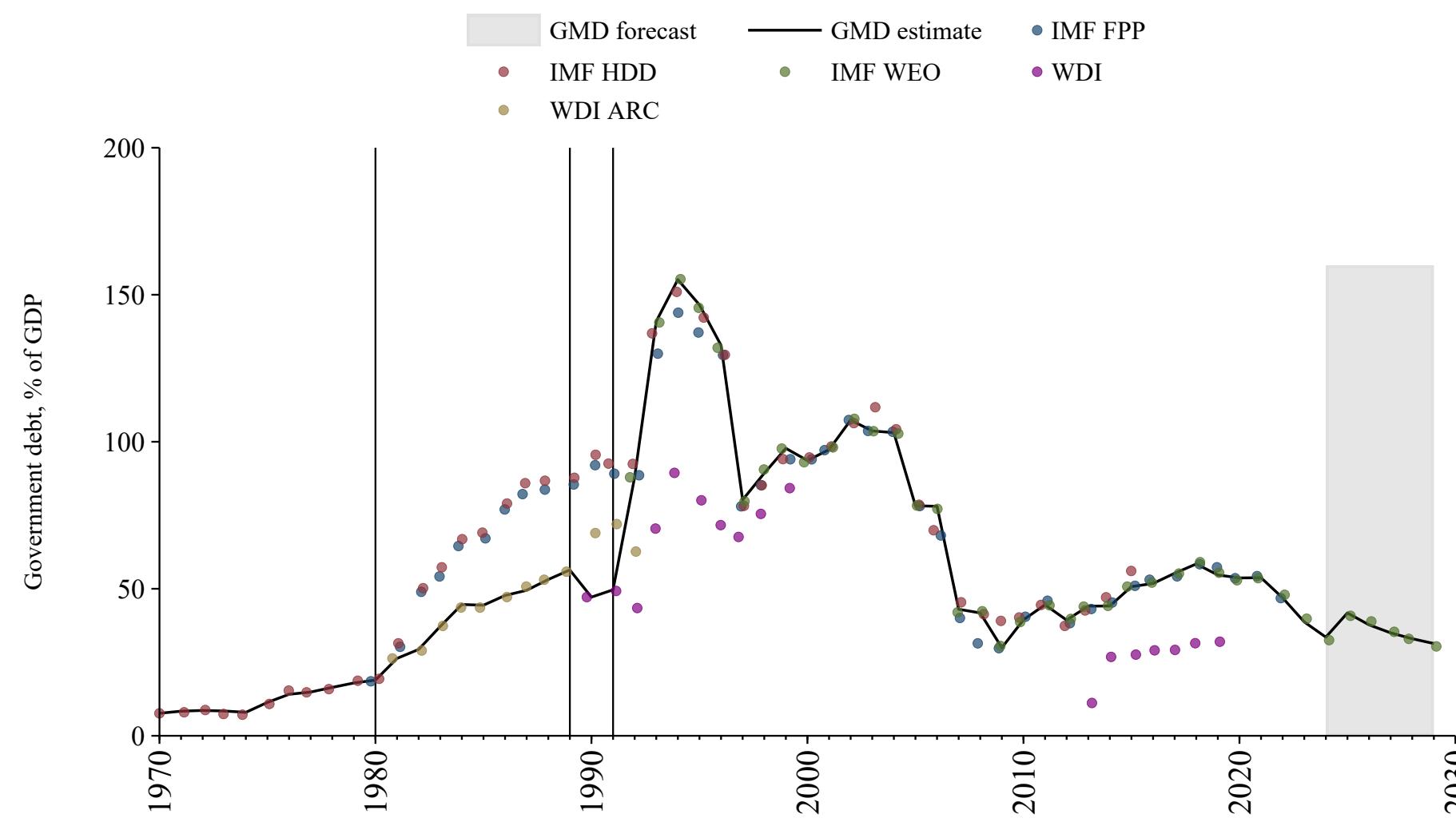
Eswatini

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1976 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1981 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1991 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



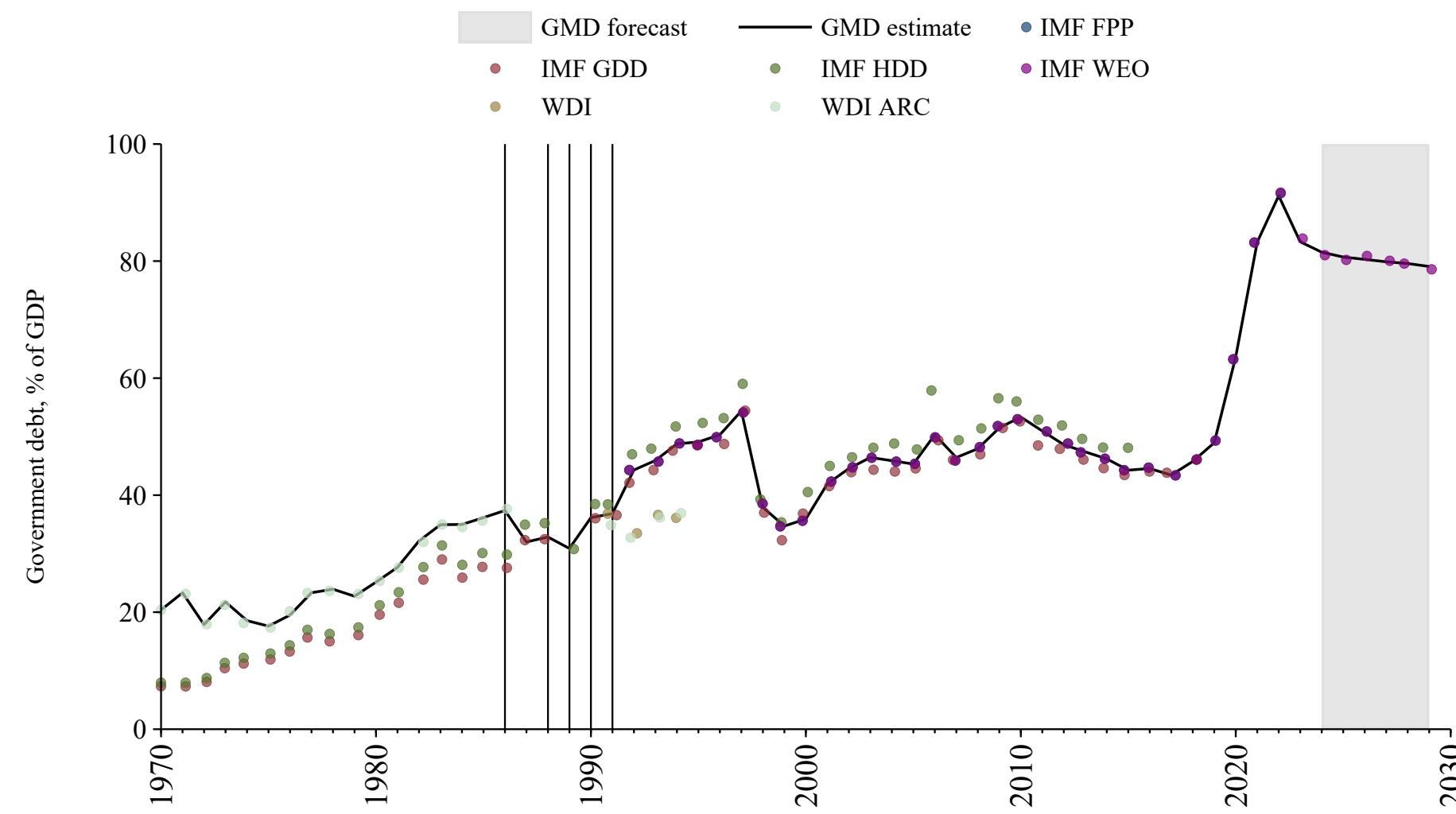
Ethiopia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1981 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



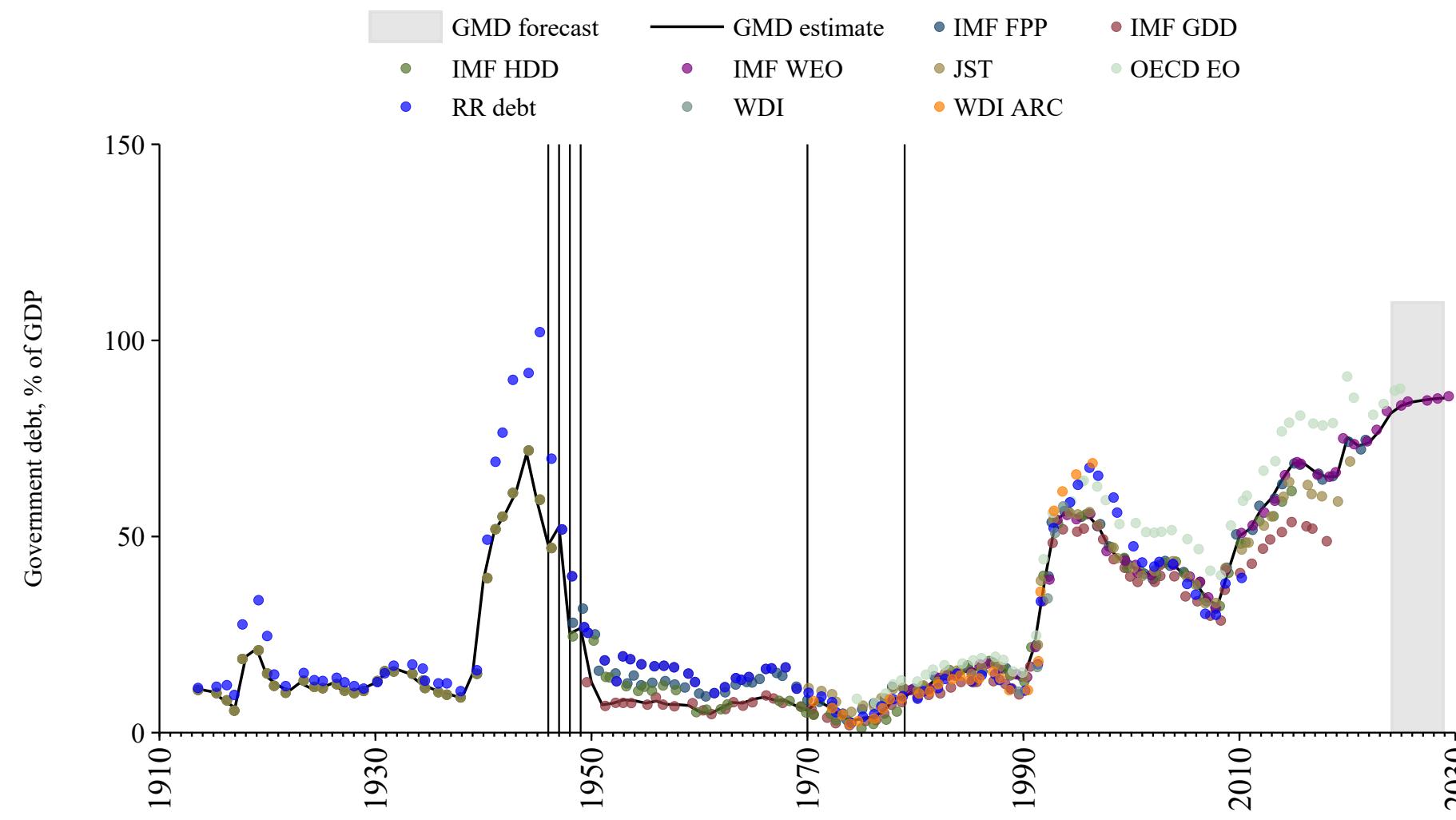
Fiji

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1987 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
WEO (2024)	1992 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



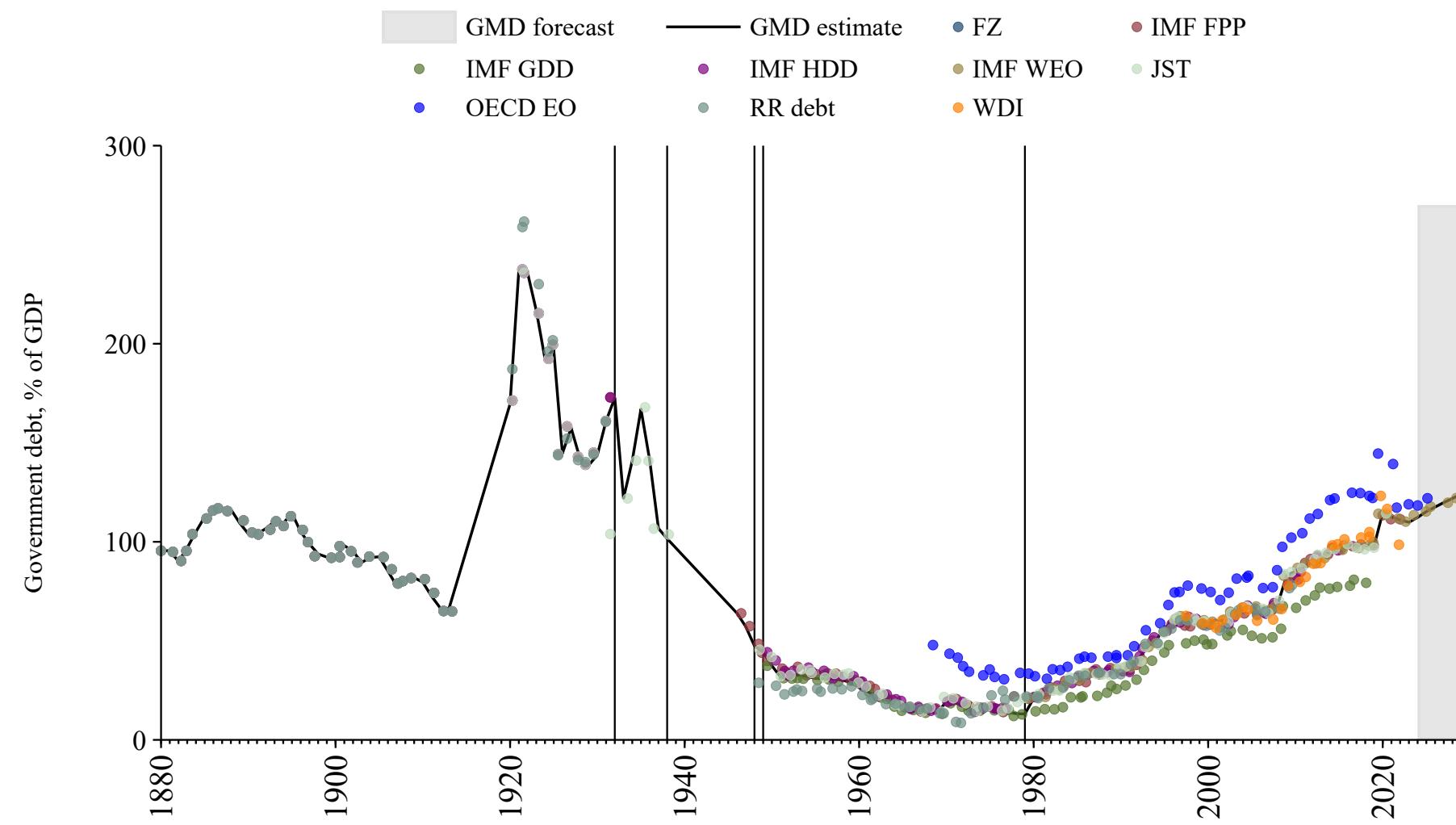
Finland

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1914 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1947 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1948 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



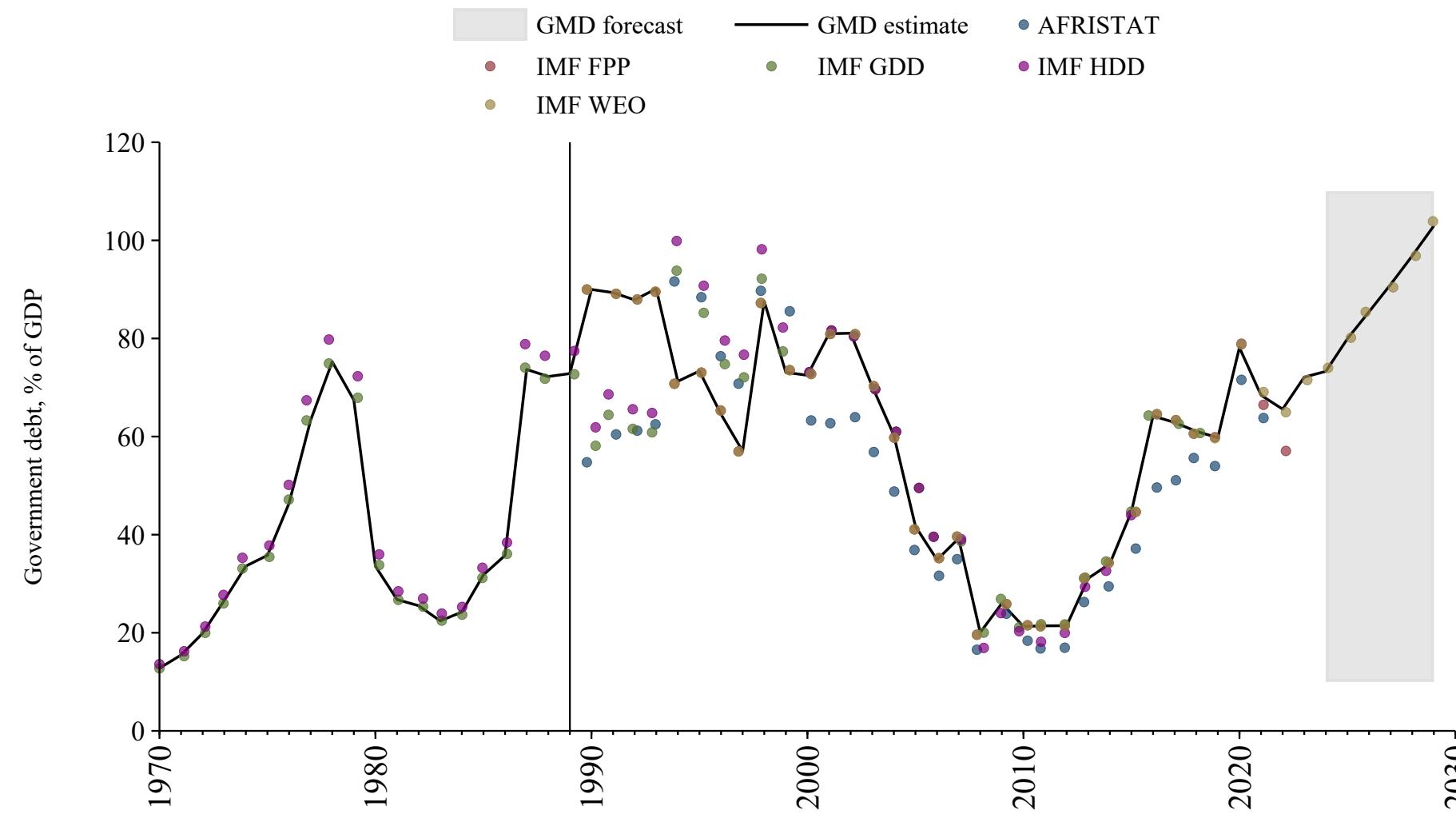
France

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1880 - 1932	Spliced using overlapping data in 1933
Jordà et al. (2017)	1933 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Mauro et al. (2015)	1939 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



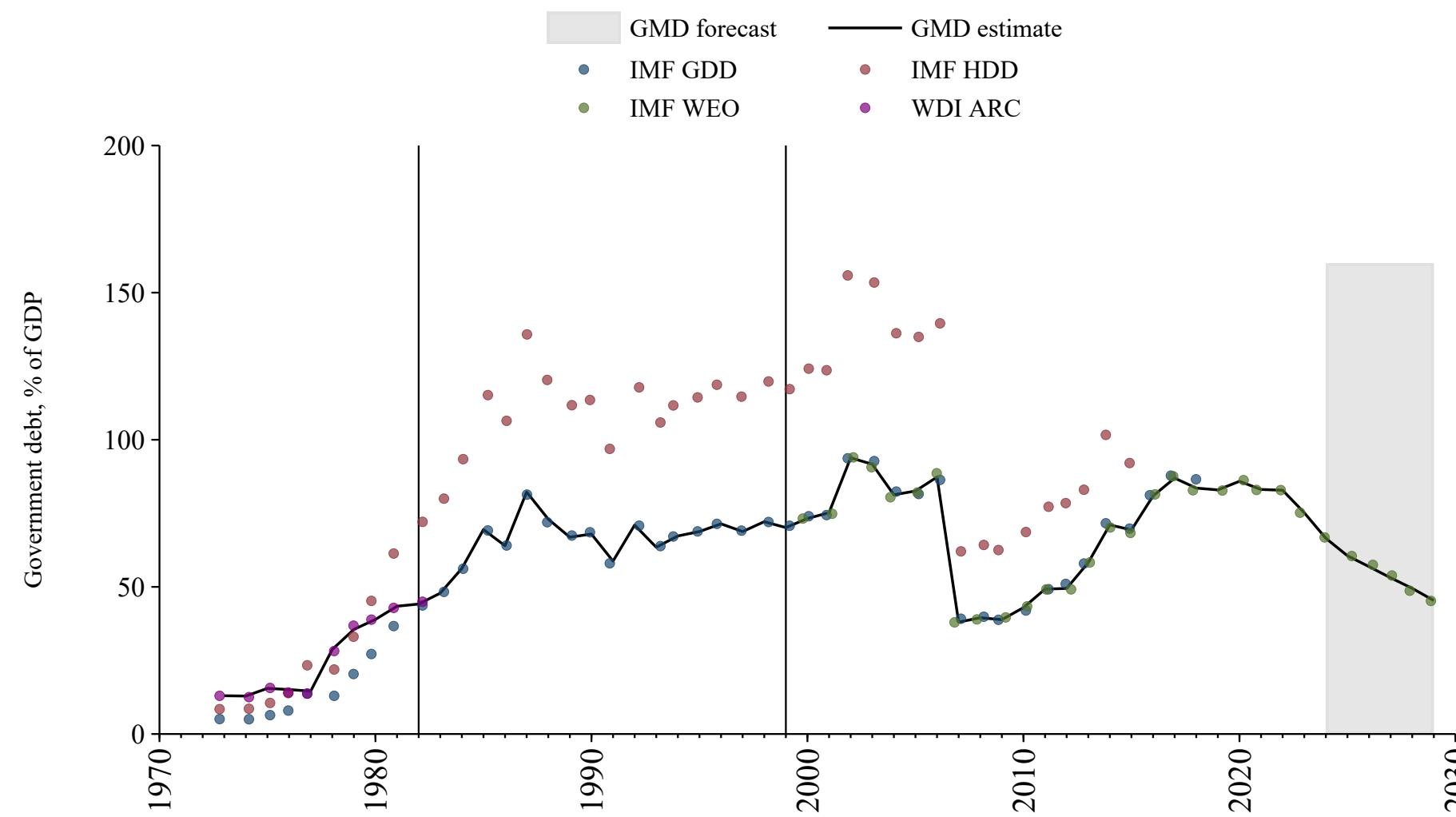
Gabon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



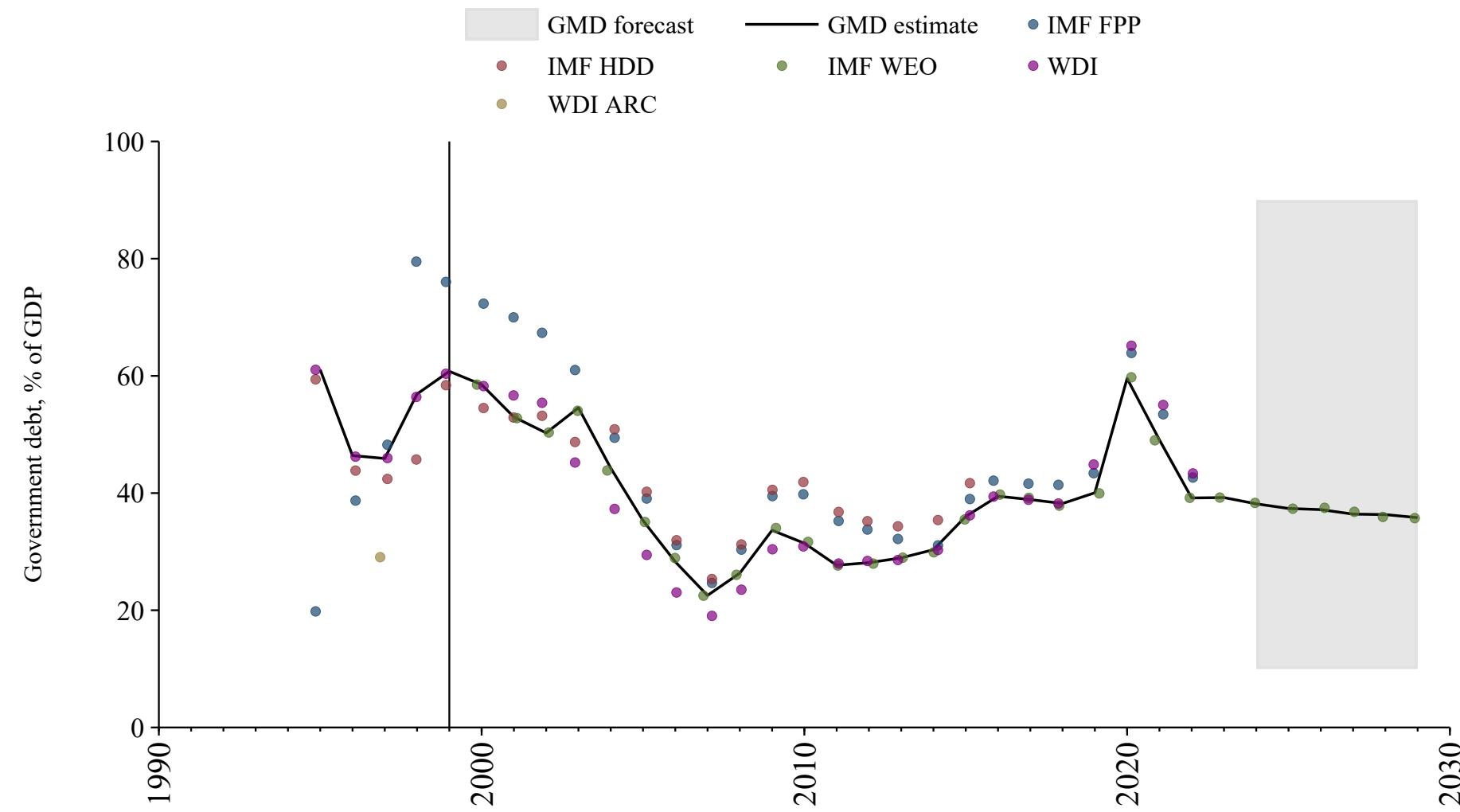
Gambia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1973 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1983 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



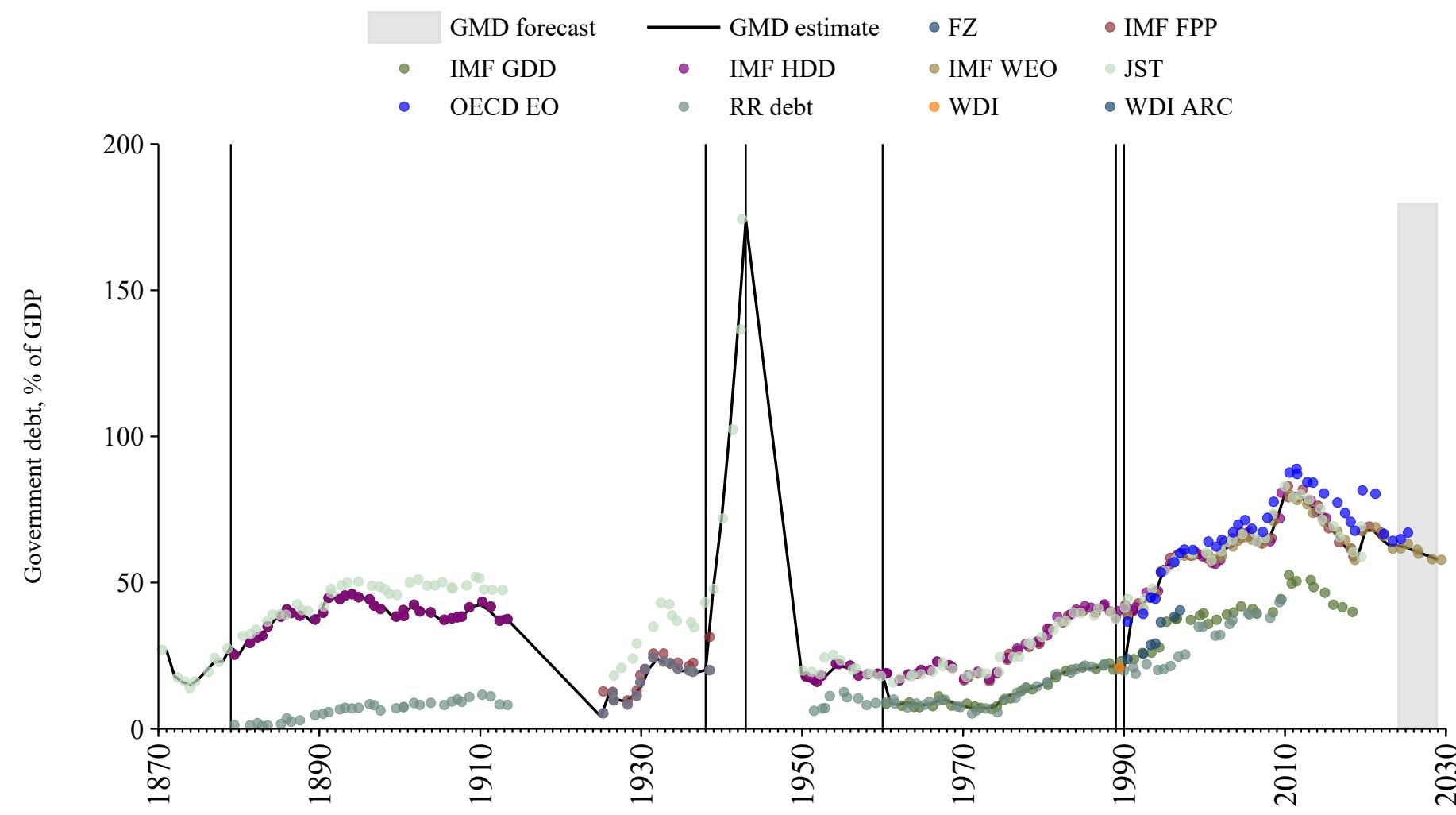
Georgia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



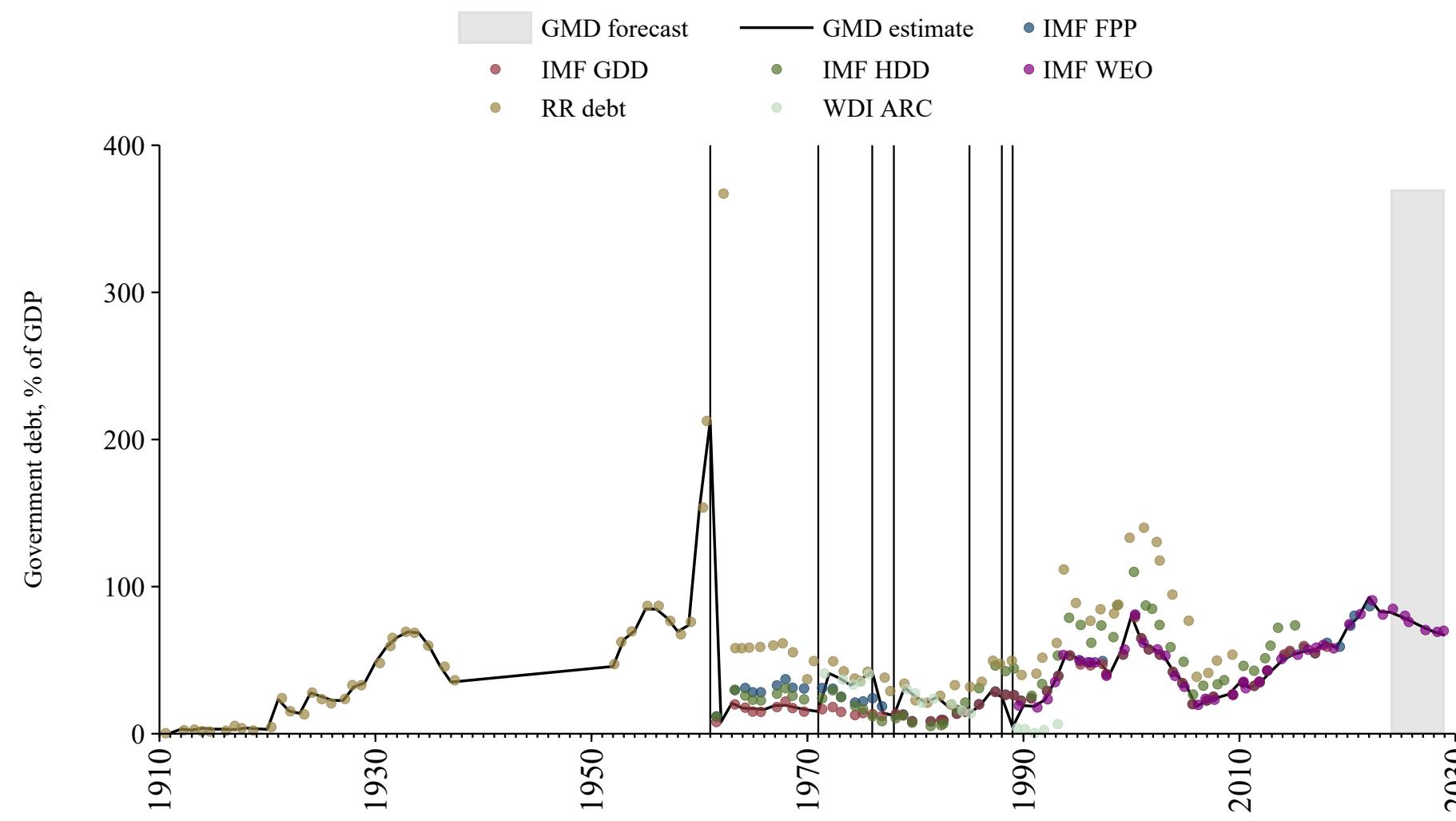
Germany

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1871 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1880 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Jordà et al. (2017)	1939 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1944 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1961 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



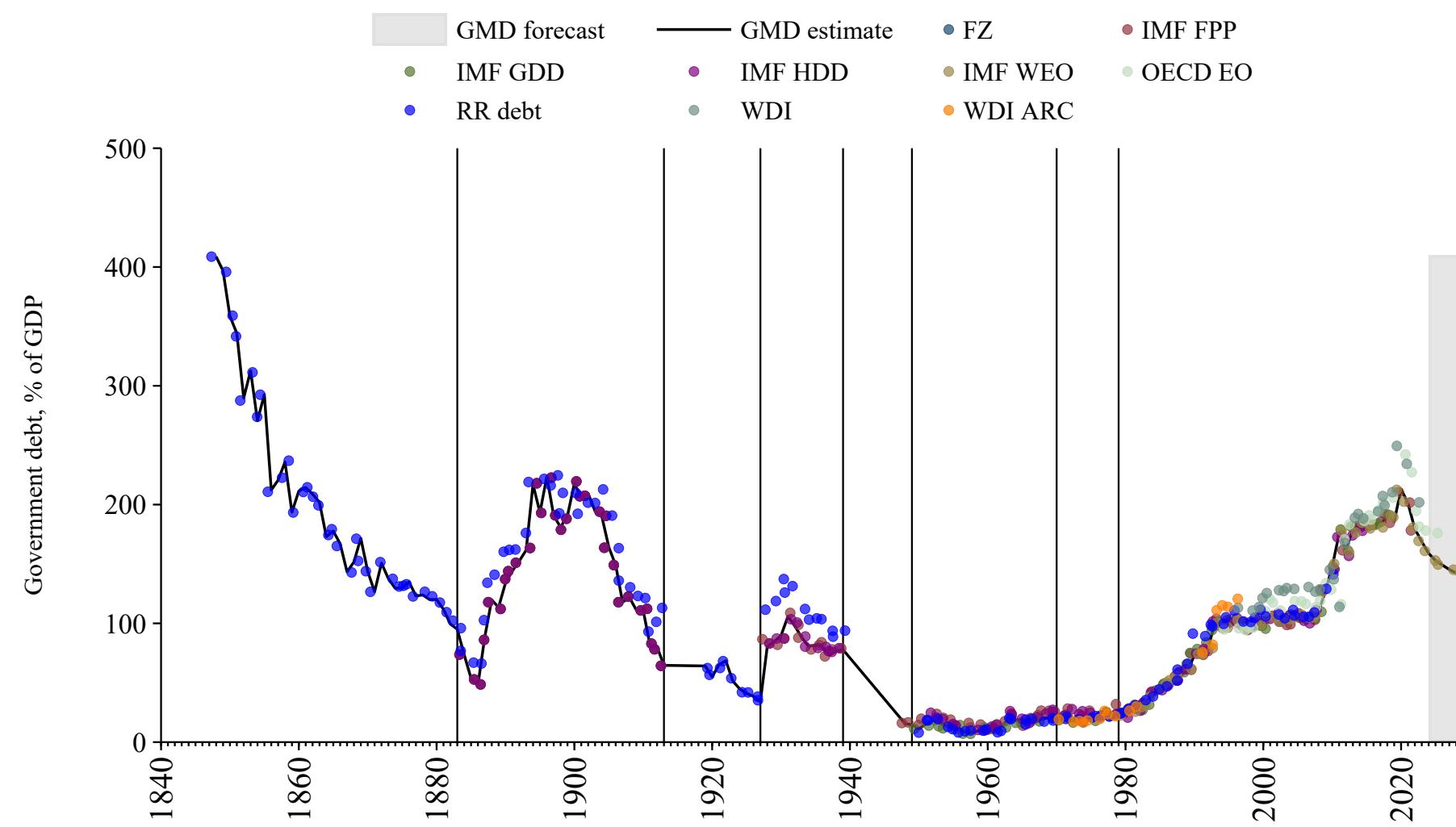
Ghana

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1911 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1962 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1977 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1979 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1986 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



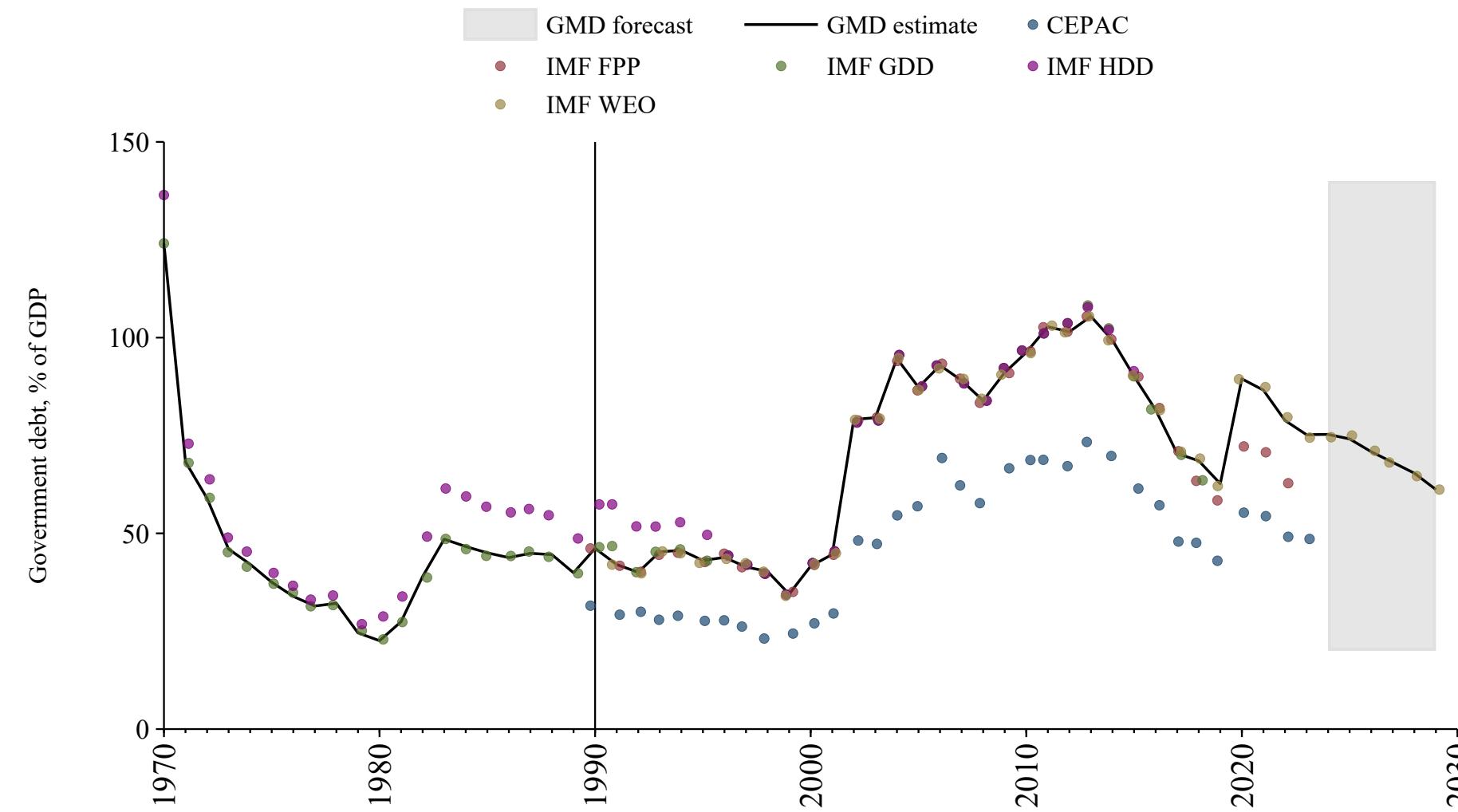
Greece

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1848 - 1883	Spliced using overlapping data in 1884
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1884 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1914 - 1927	Spliced using overlapping data in 1928
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1928 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
Mauro et al. (2015)	1940 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



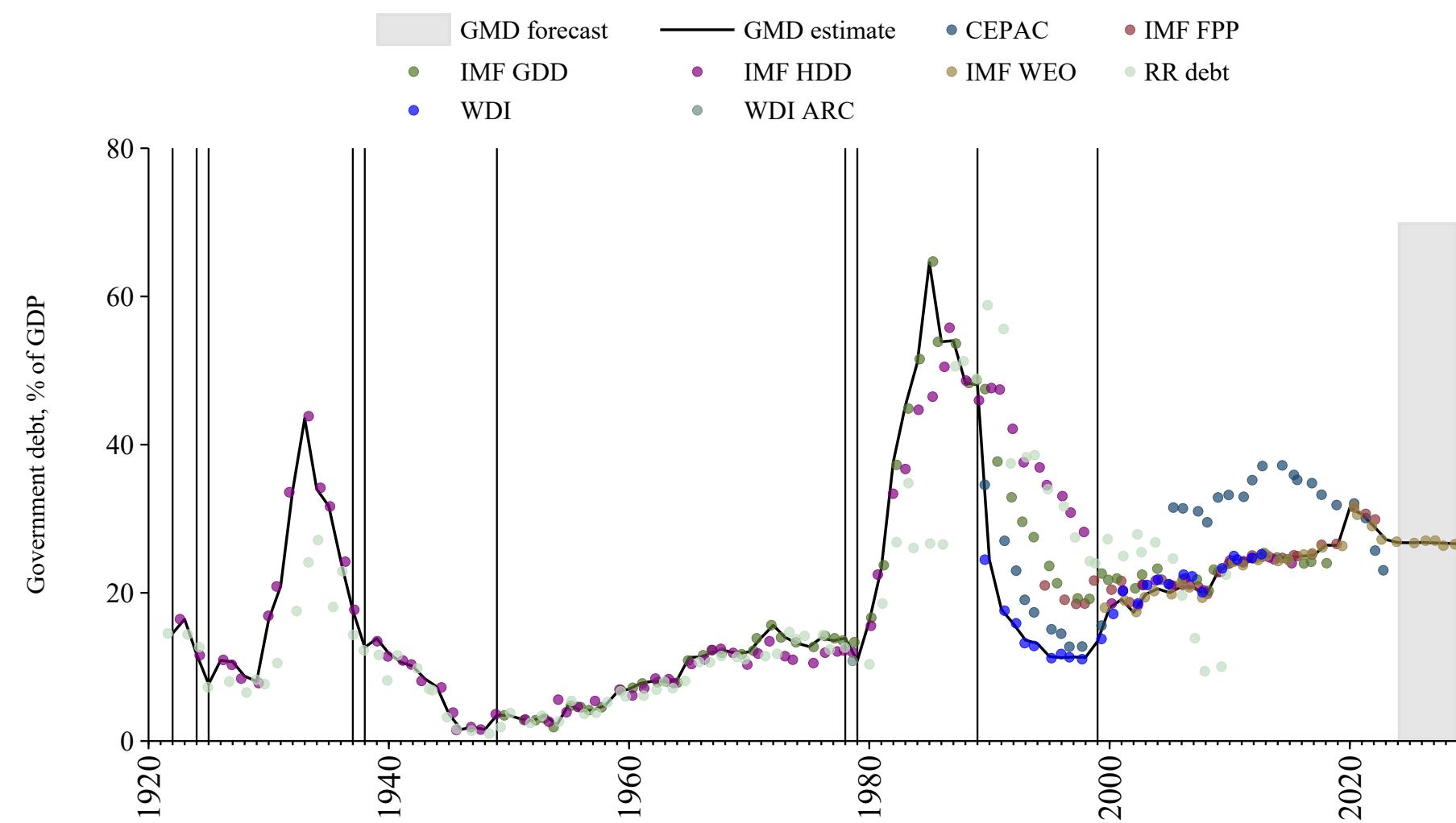
Grenada

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



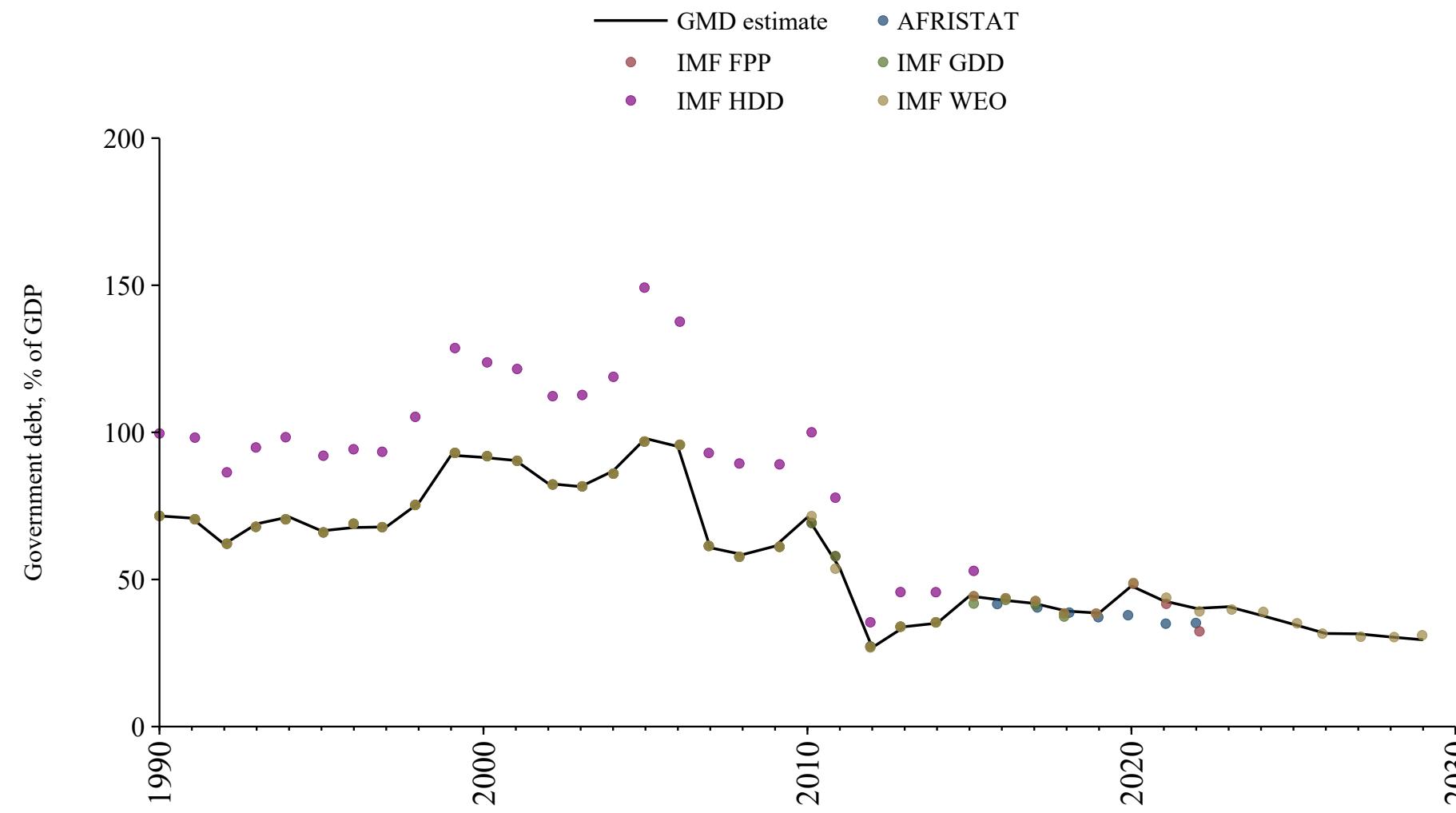
Guatemala

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1922 - 1922	Spliced using overlapping data in 1923
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1923 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1925 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1926 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1938 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1939 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1979 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1980 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



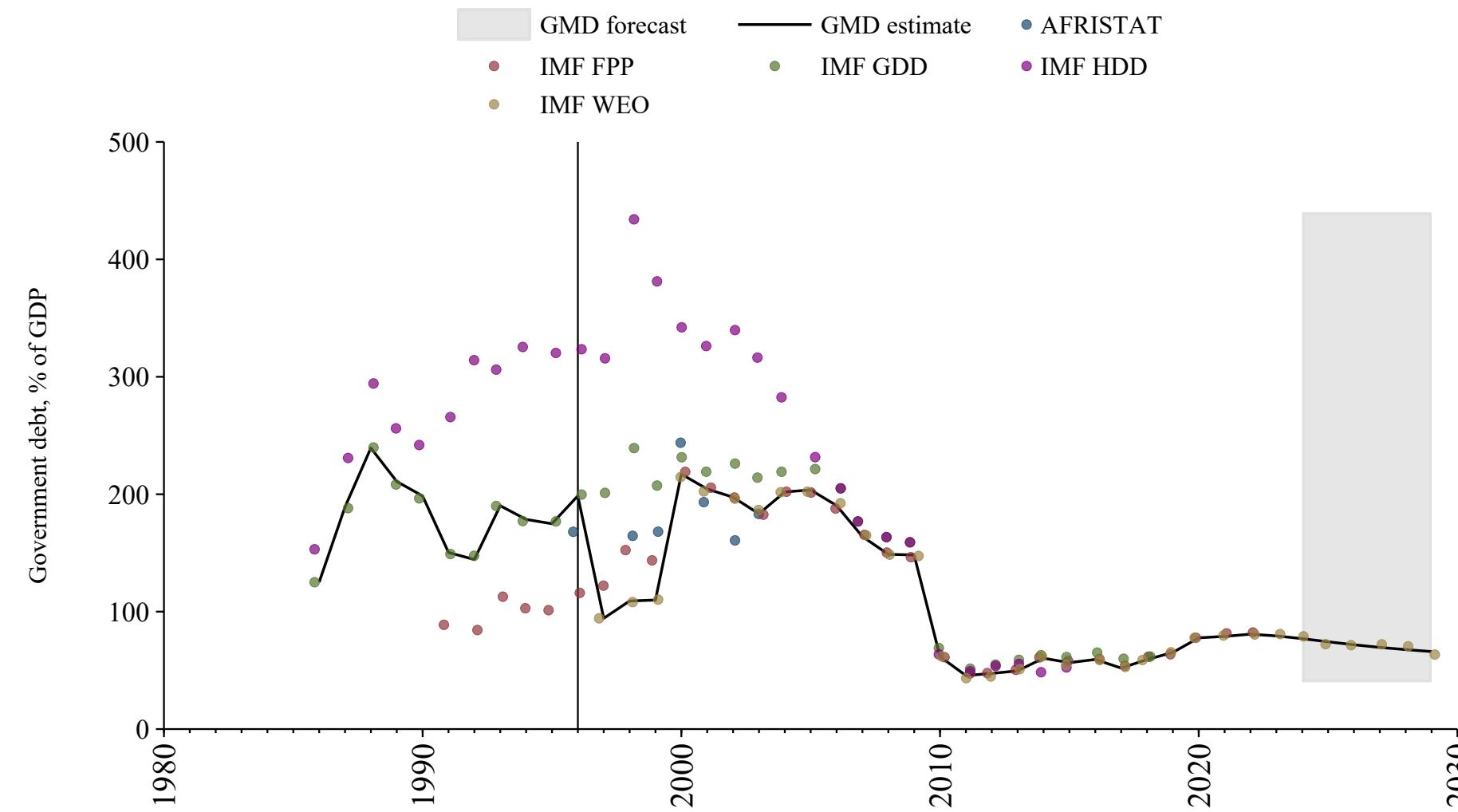
Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



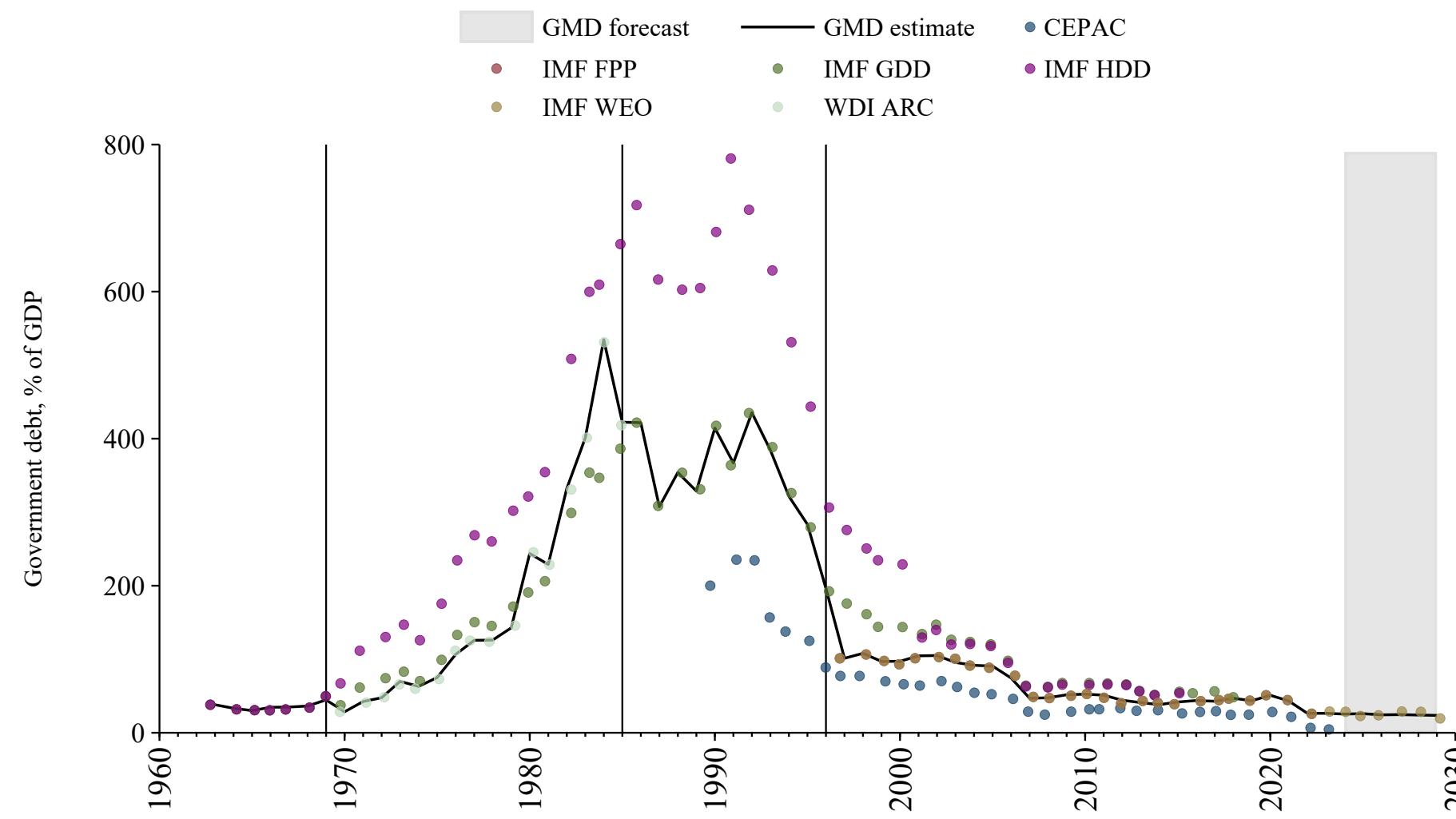
Guinea-Bissau

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1986 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



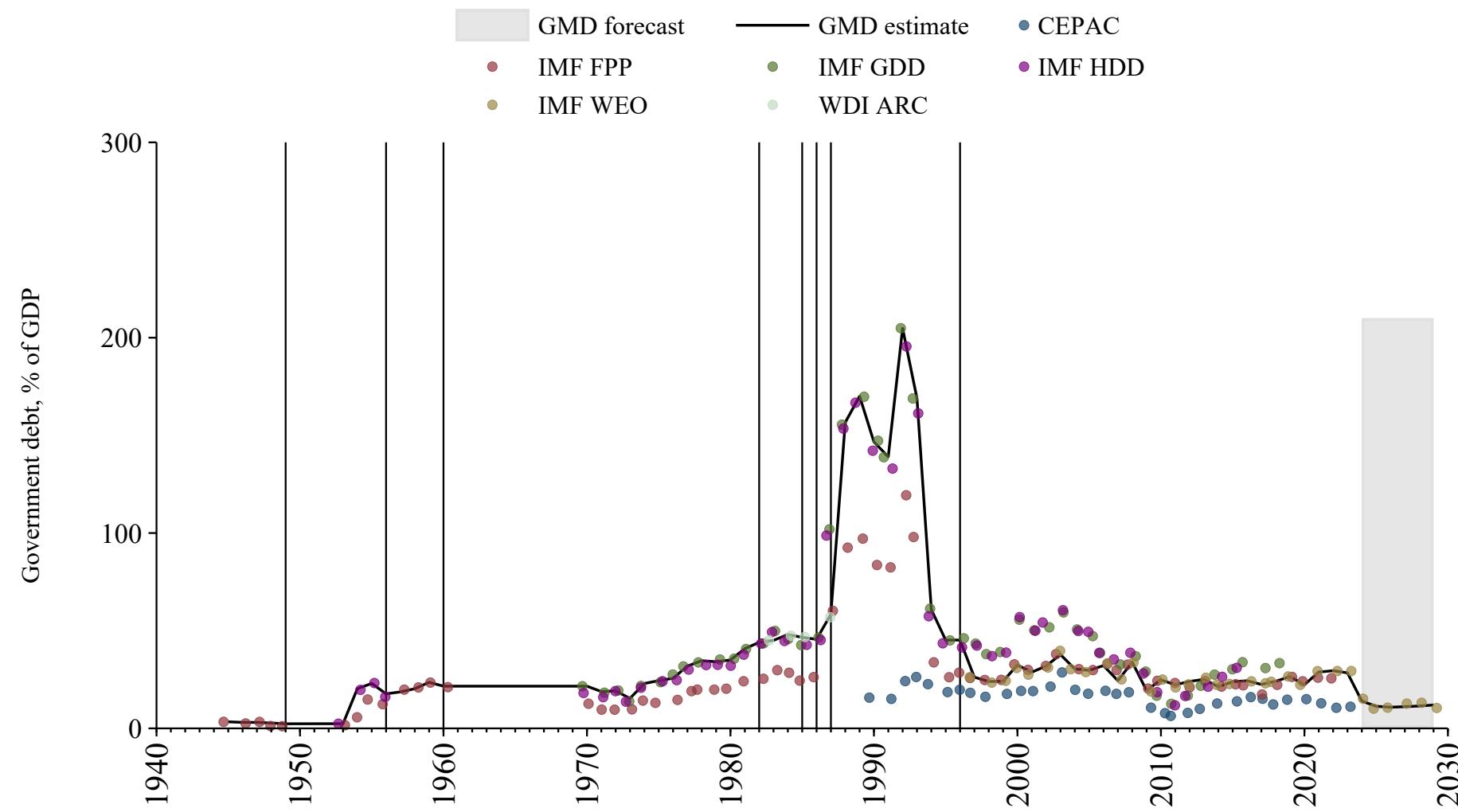
Guyana

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1986 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



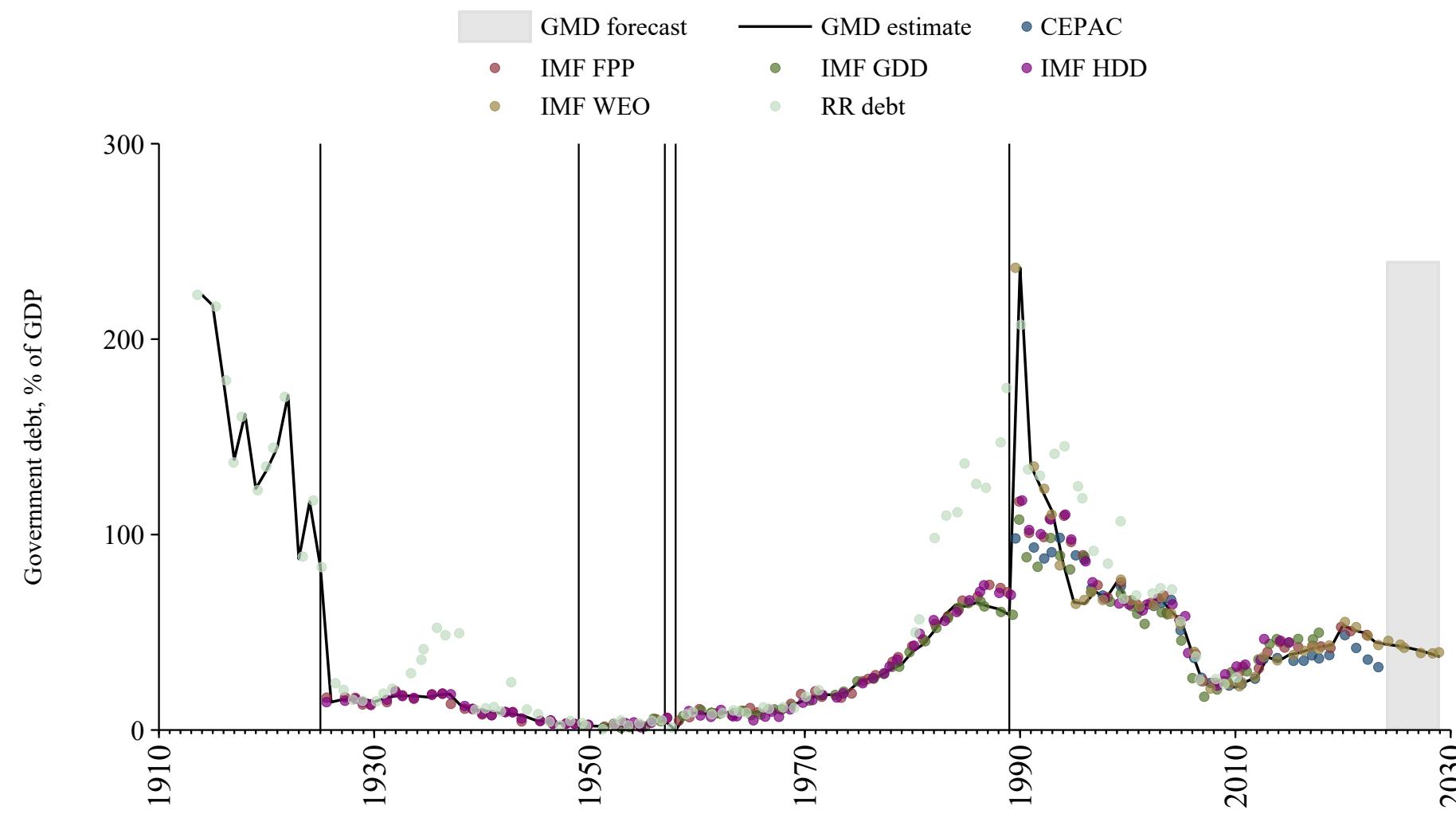
Haiti

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1945 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1950 - 1956	Spliced using overlapping data in 1957
Mauro et al. (2015)	1957 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1961 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1983 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1986 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1988 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



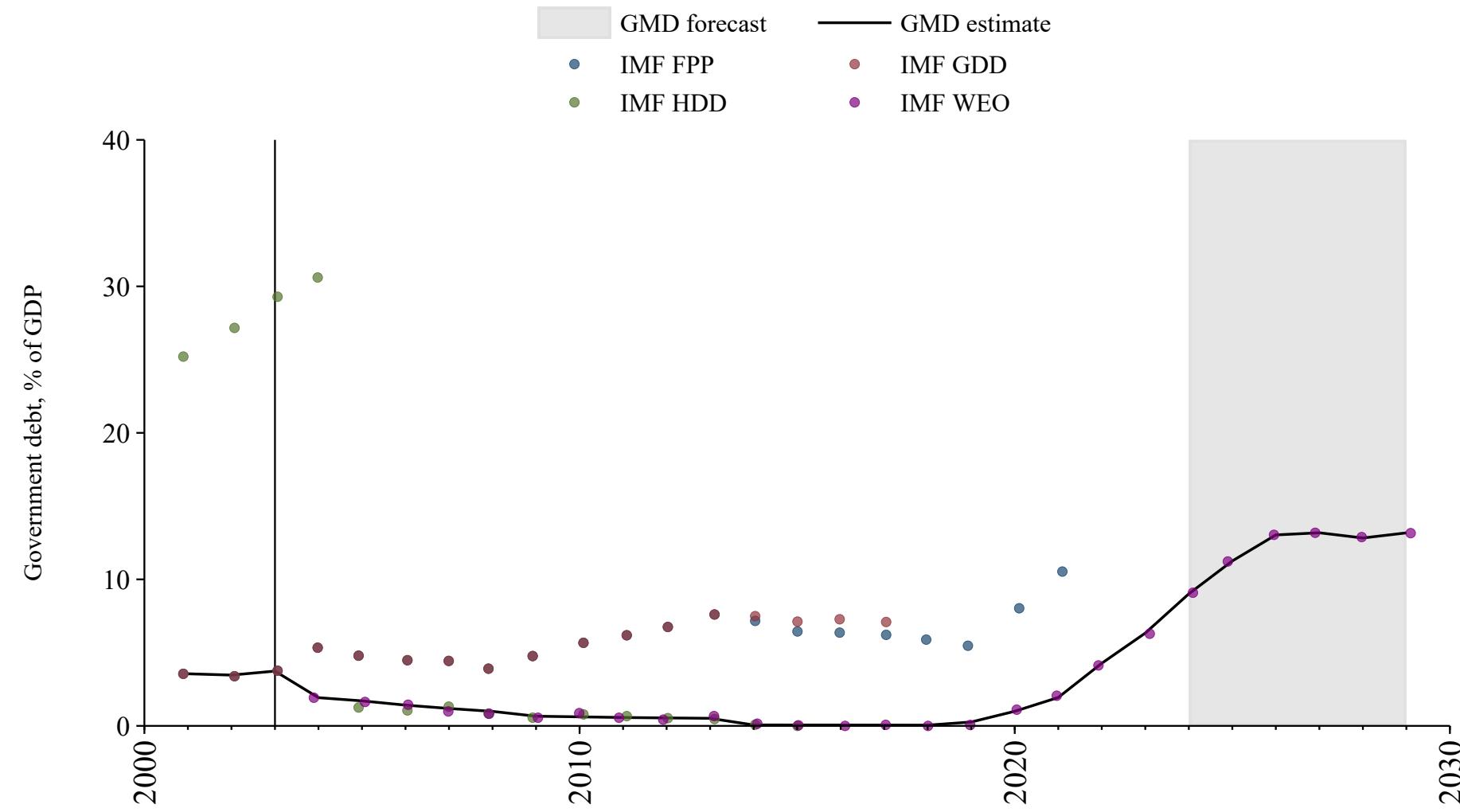
Honduras

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1914 - 1925	Spliced using overlapping data in 1926
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1926 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1957	Spliced using overlapping data in 1958
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1958 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1959 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



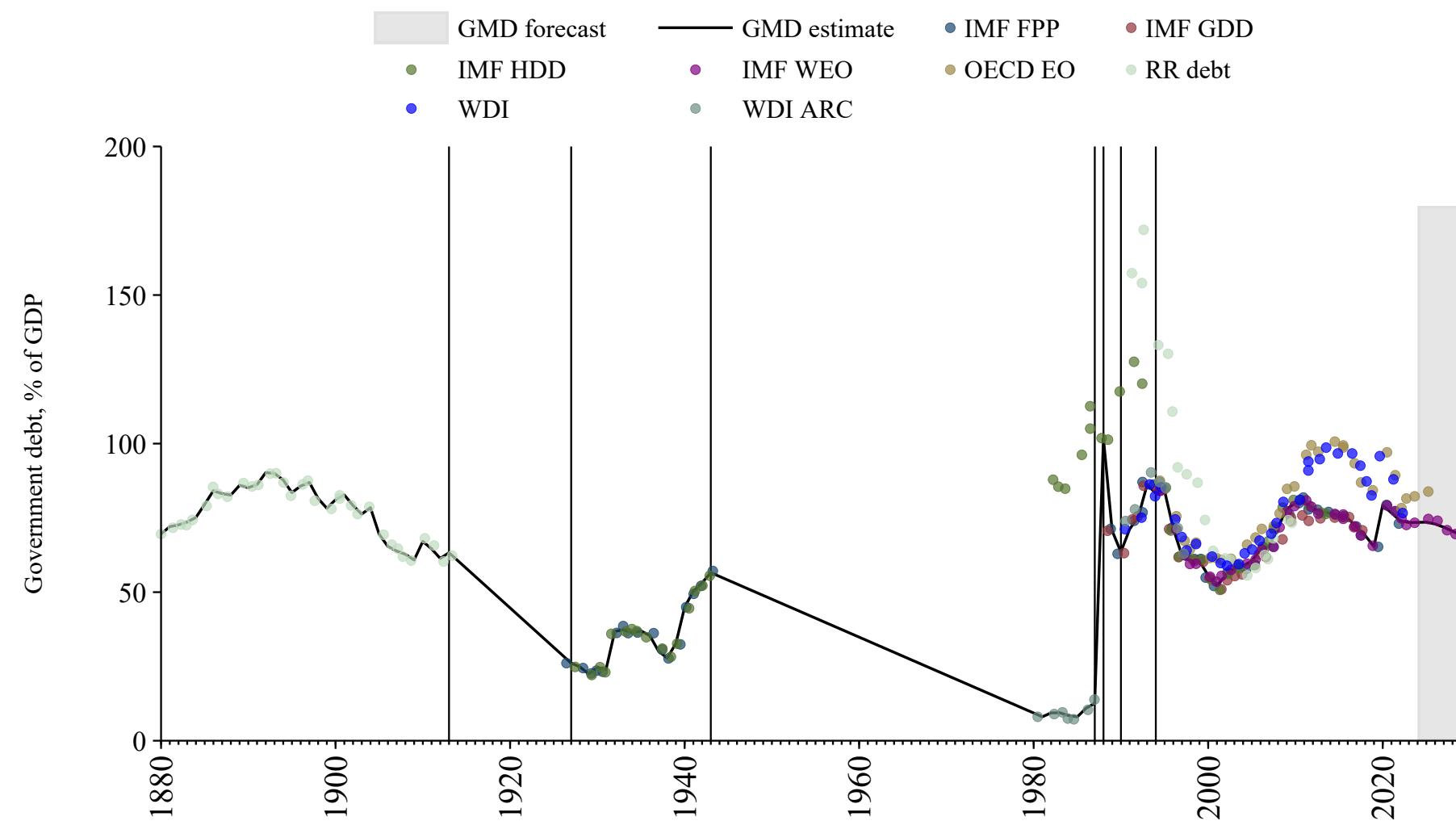
Hong Kong

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	2001 - 2003	Spliced using overlapping data in 2004
WEO (2024)	2004 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



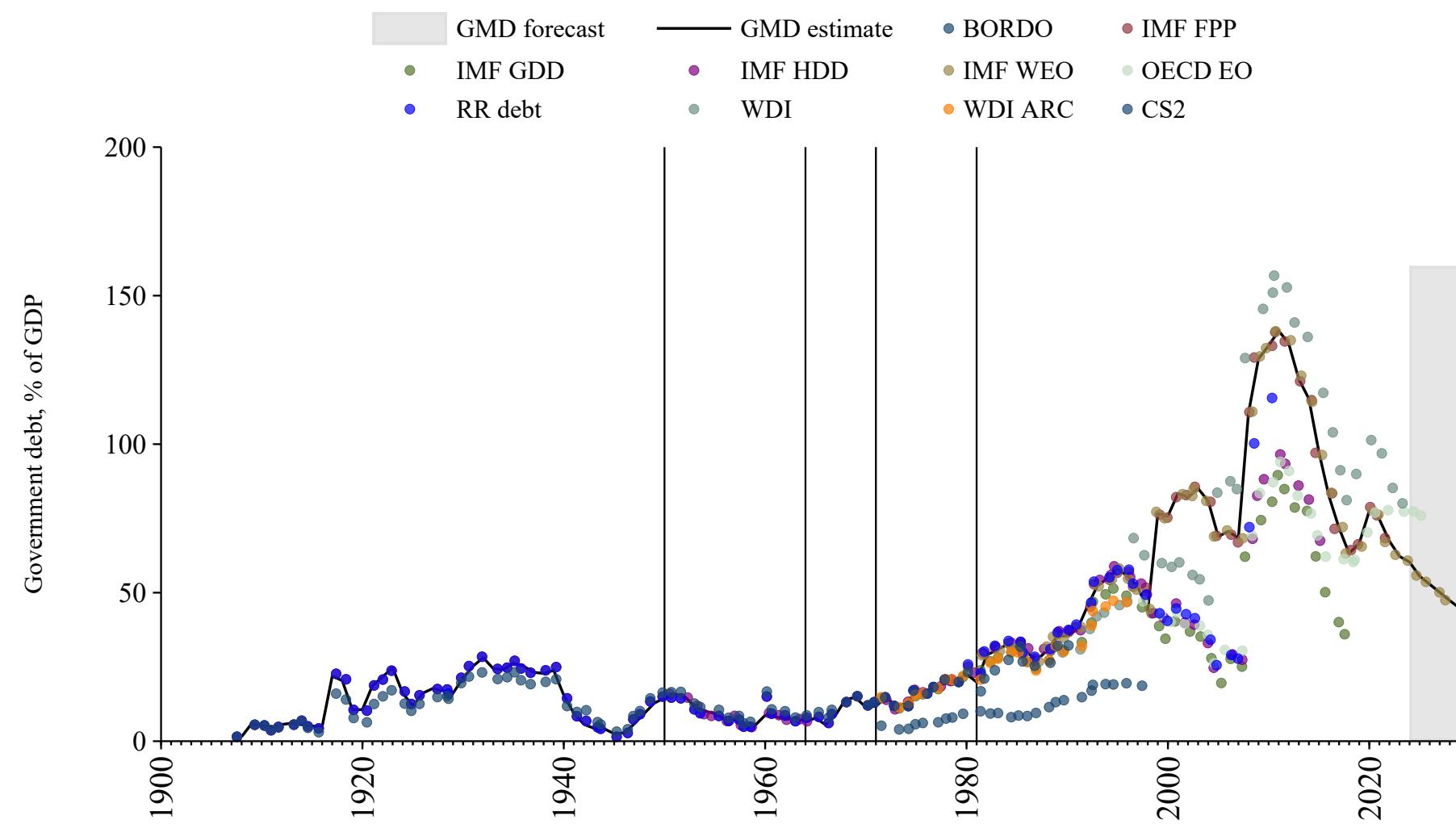
Hungary

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1880 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
Mauro et al. (2015)	1914 - 1927	Spliced using overlapping data in 1928
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1928 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1944 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1988 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1989 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



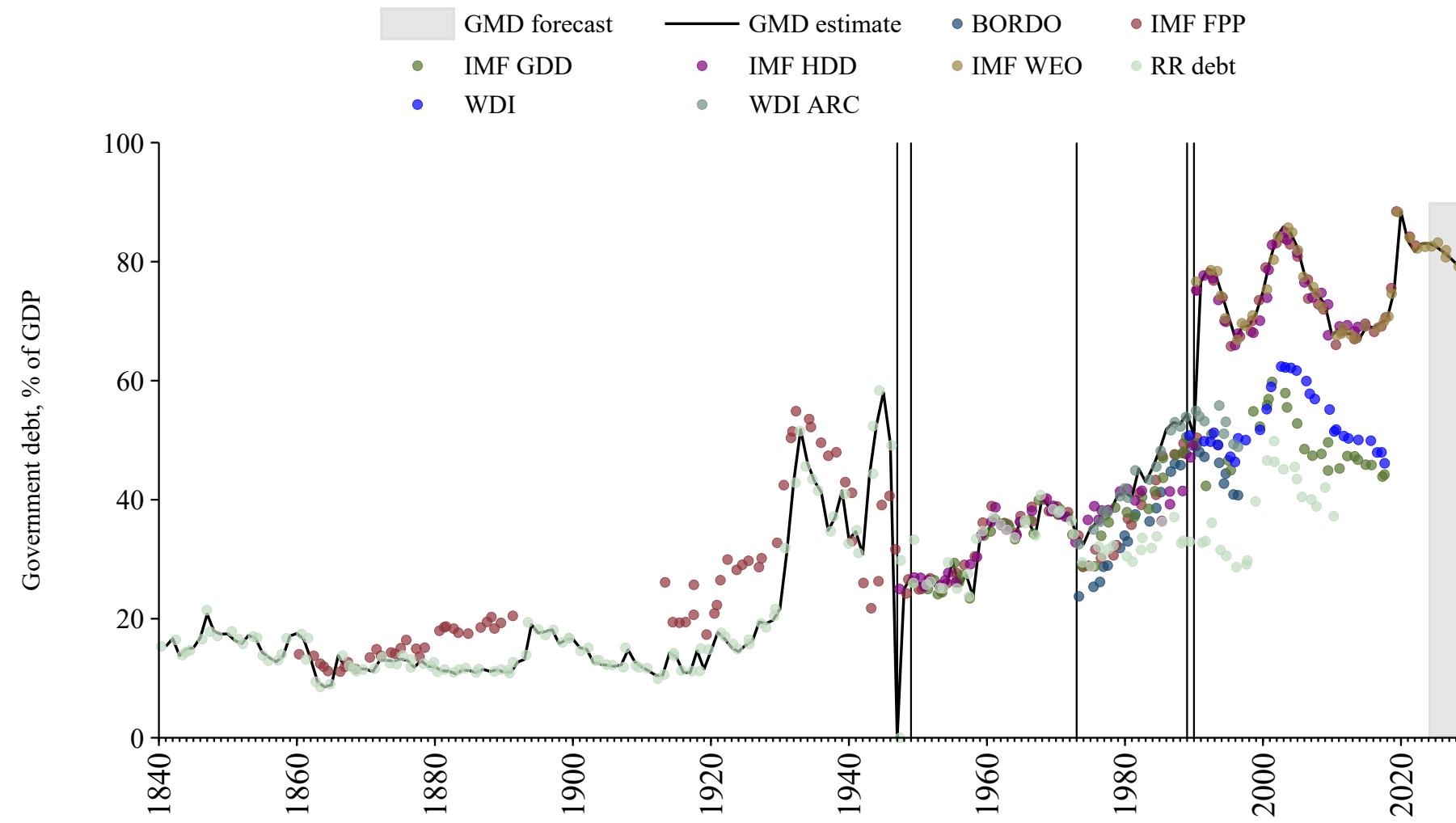
Iceland

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1908 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1951 - 1964	Spliced using overlapping data in 1965
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1965 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982
WEO (2024)	1982 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



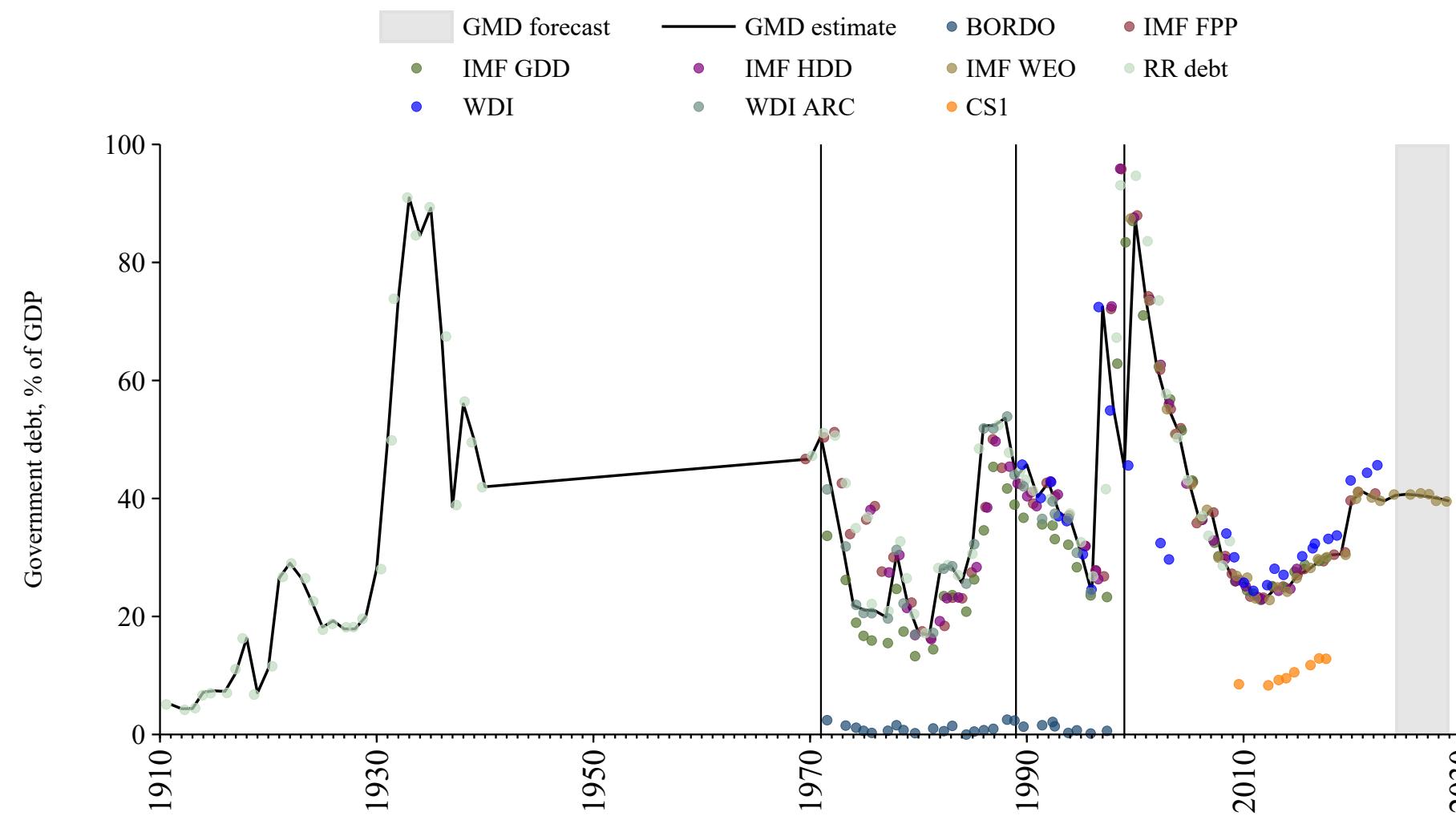
India

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1841 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1974 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



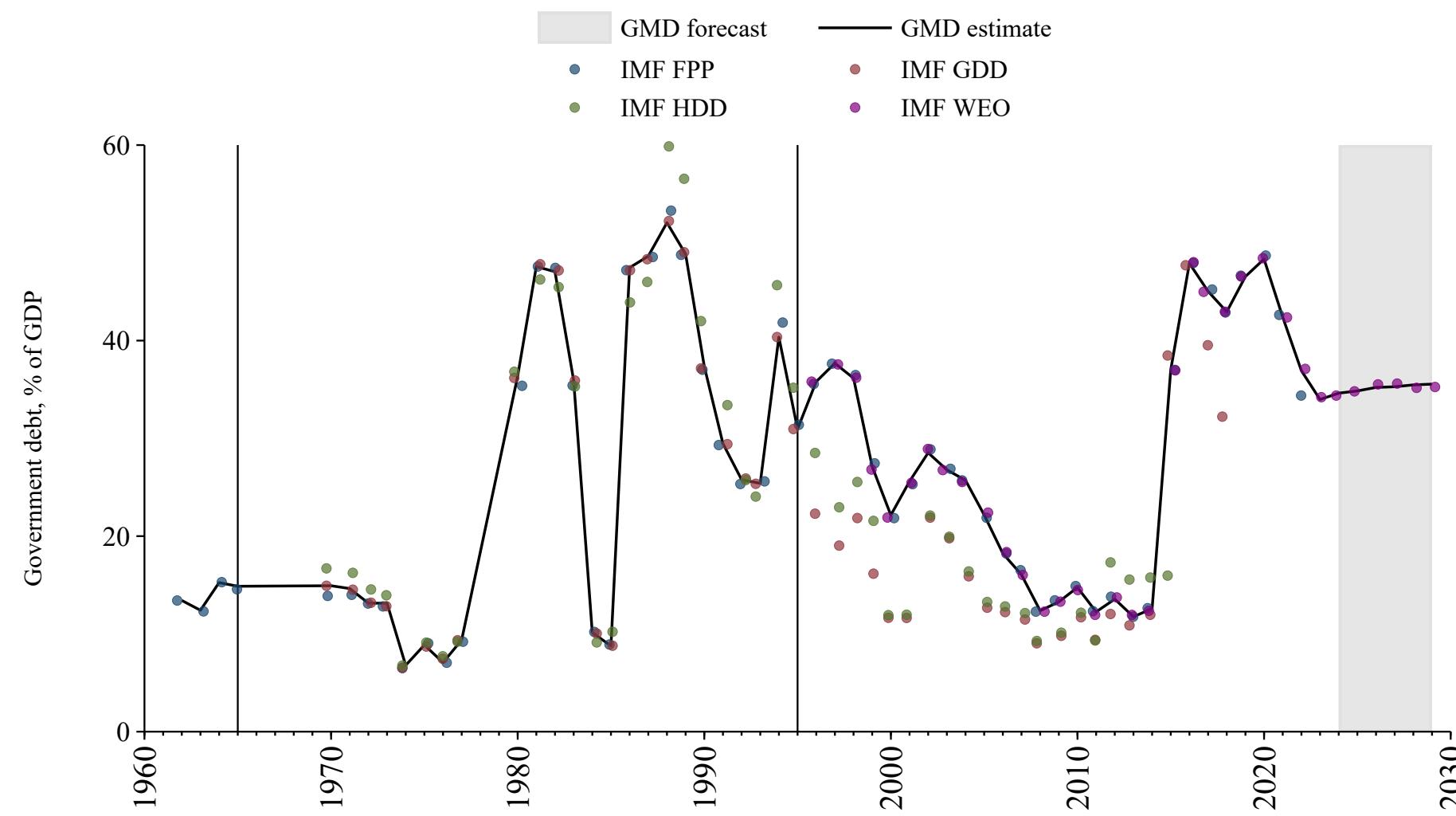
Indonesia

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1911 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



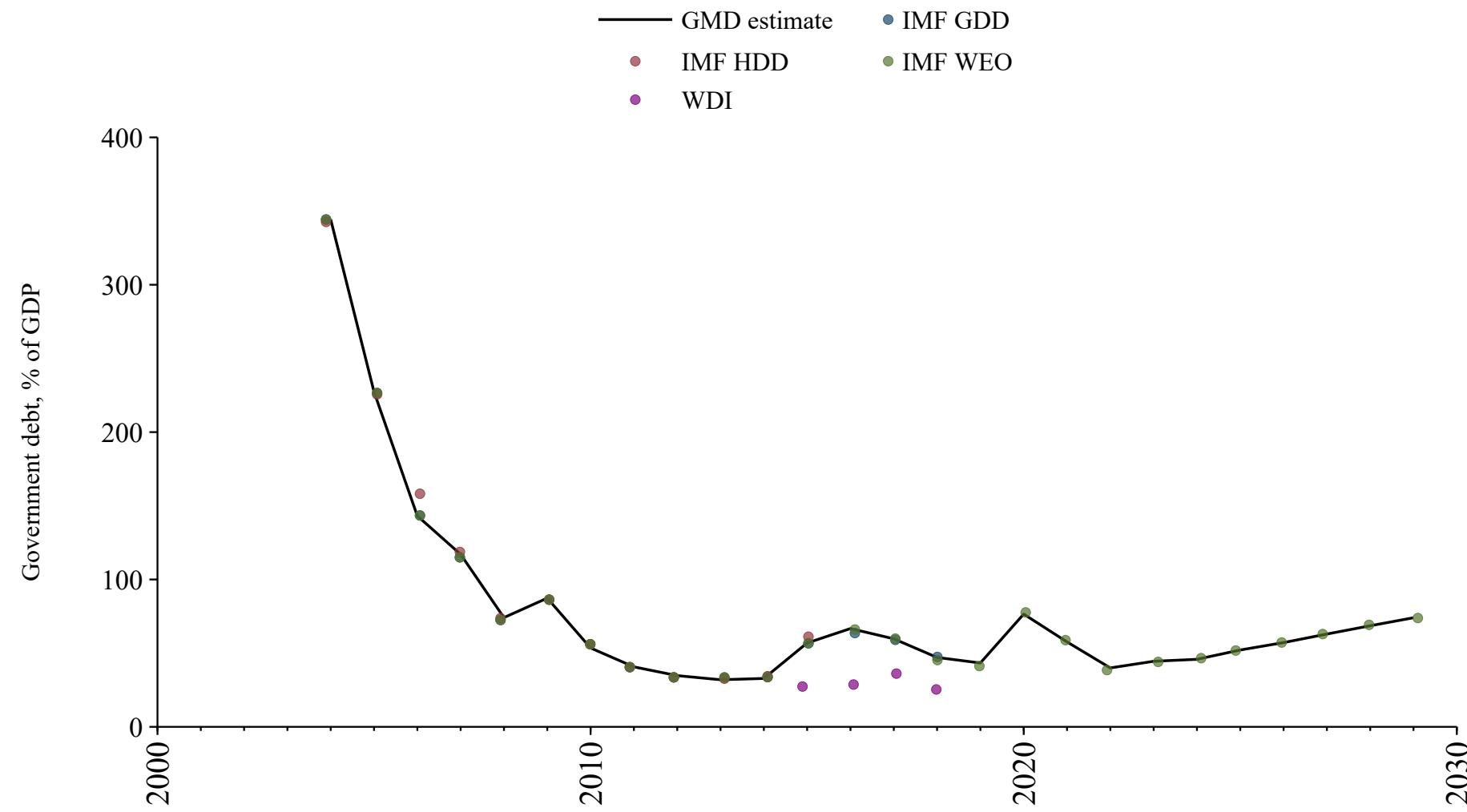
Iran

Source	Time span	Notes
Mauro et al. (2015)	1962 - 1965	Spliced using overlapping data in 1966
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1966 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



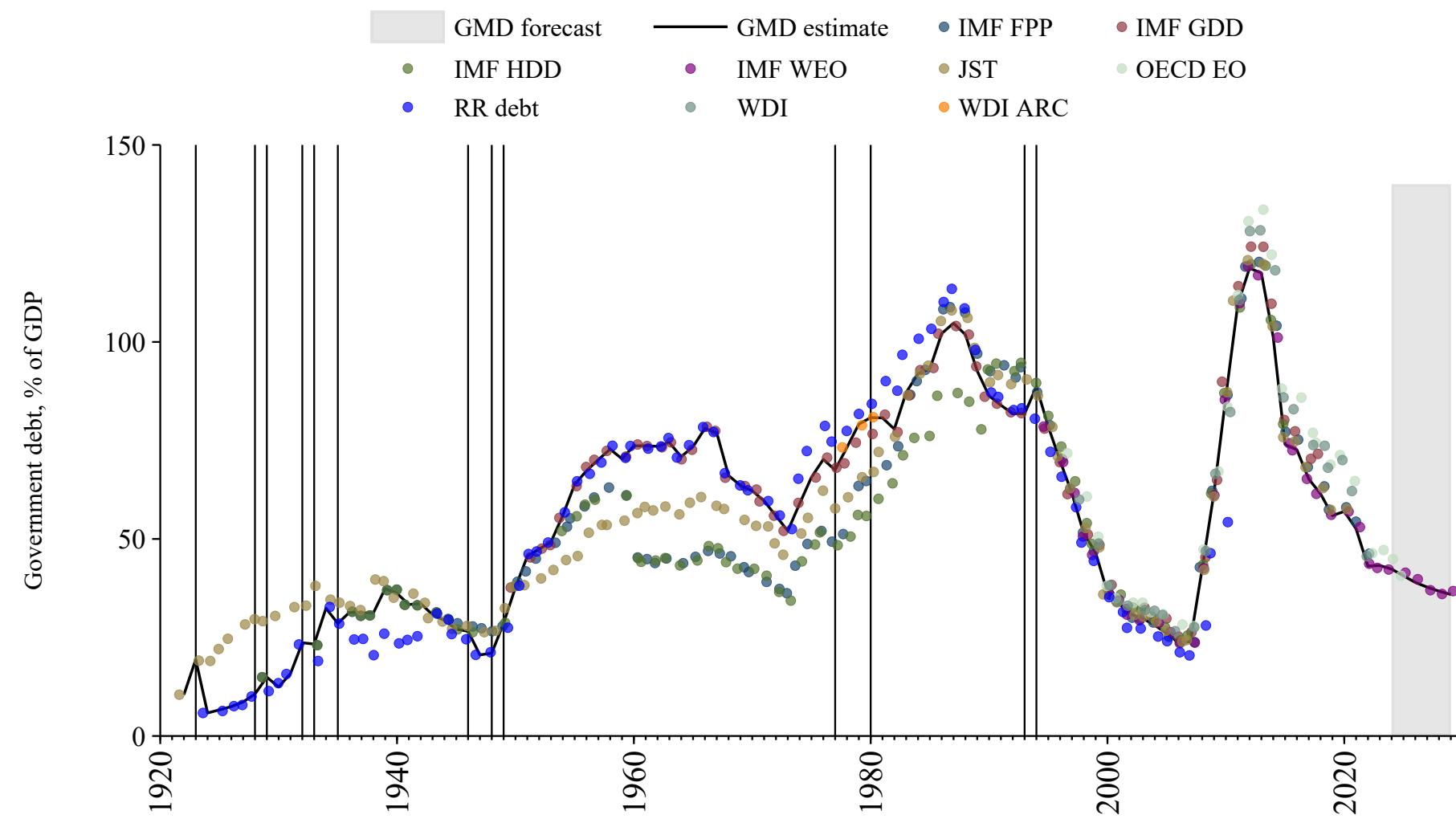
Iraq

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2004 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



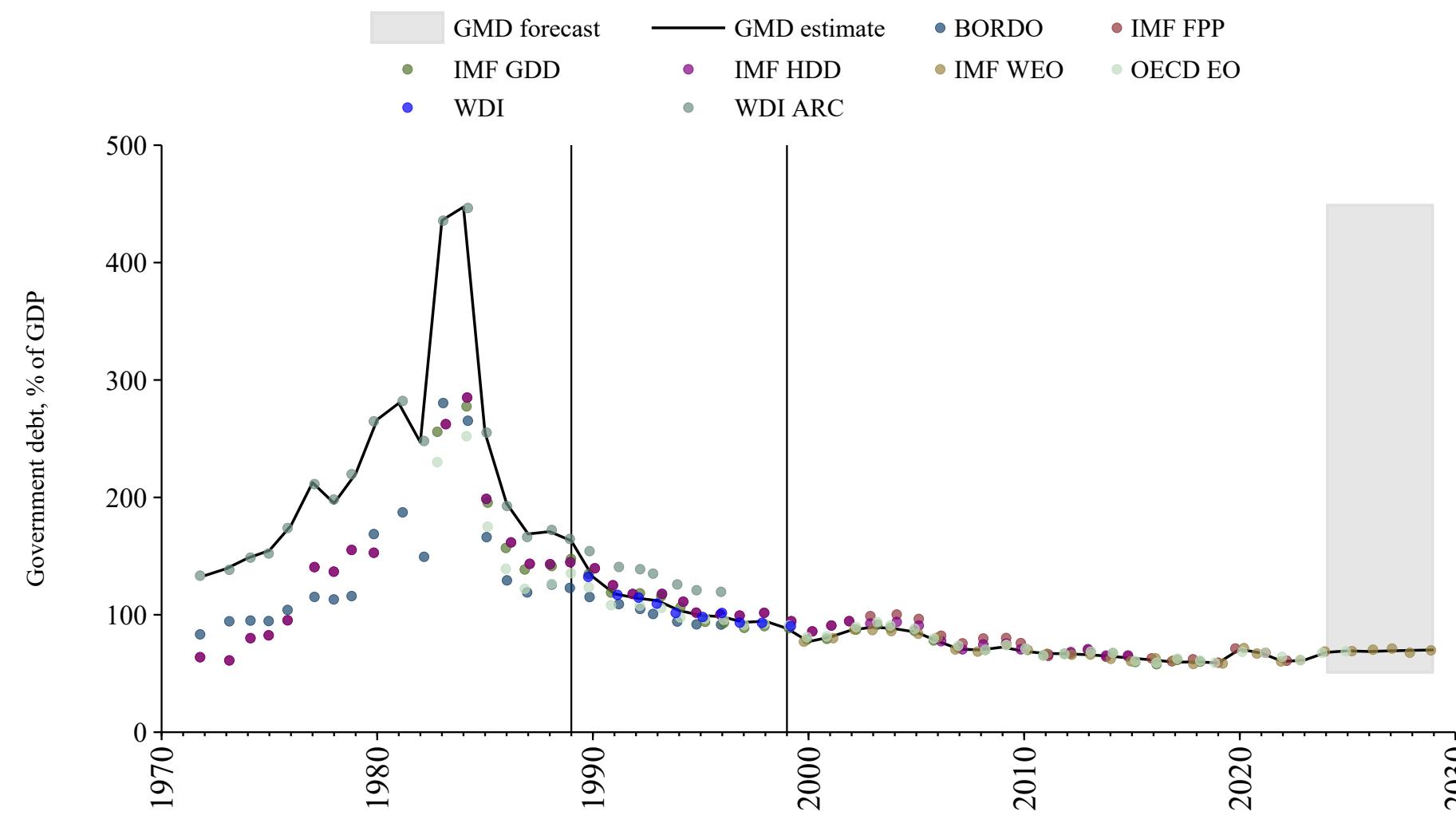
Ireland

Source	Time span	Notes
Jordà et al. (2017)	1922 - 1923	Spliced using overlapping data in 1924
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1924 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1929 - 1929	Spliced using overlapping data in 1930
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1930 - 1932	Spliced using overlapping data in 1933
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1933 - 1933	Spliced using overlapping data in 1934
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1934 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1936 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1947 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1978 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1981 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1994 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



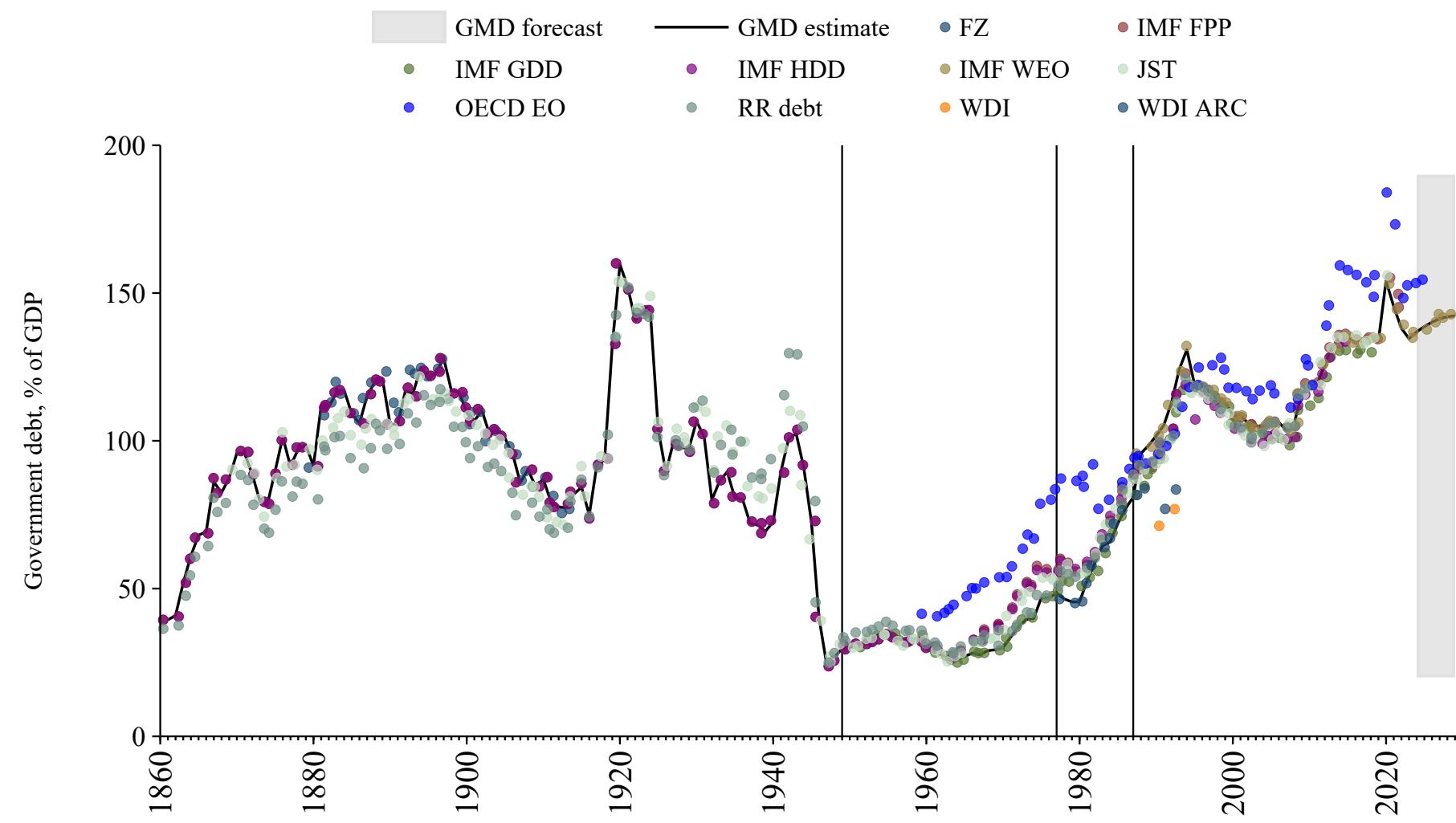
Israel

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



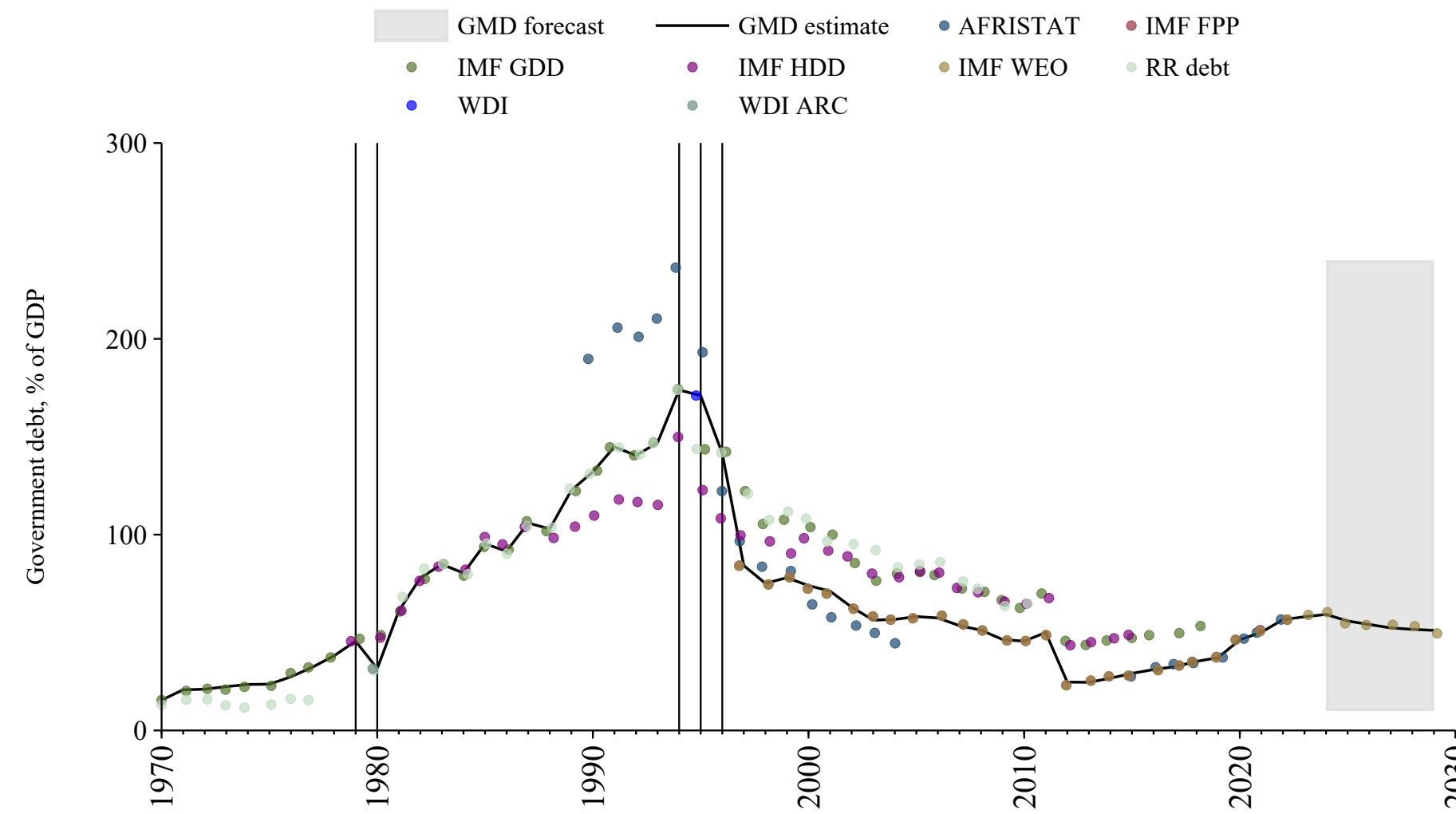
Italy

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1861 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1978 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



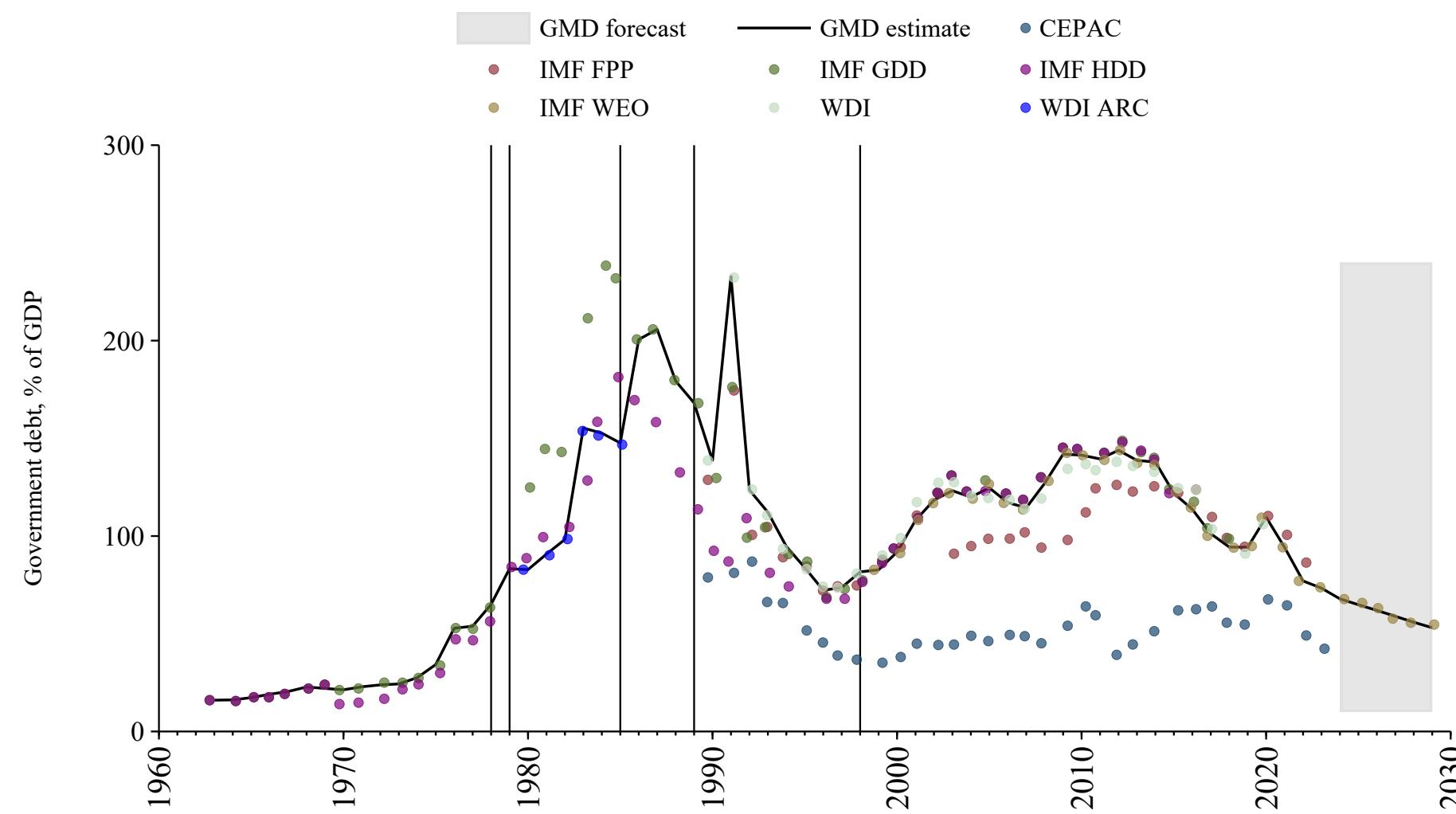
Ivory Coast

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1981 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
World Bank (2024)	1995 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1996 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



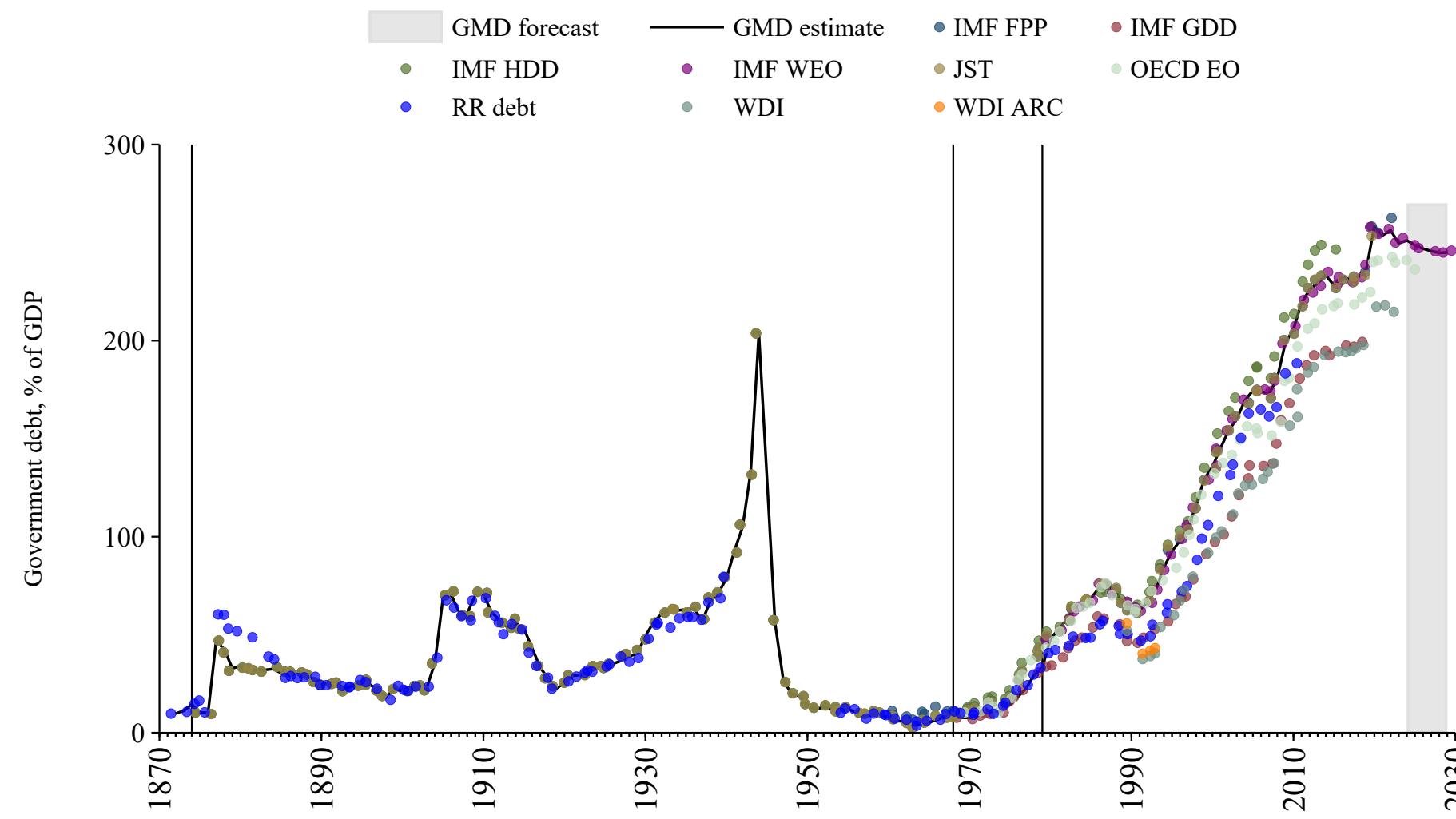
Jamaica

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1963 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1979 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1986 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
WEO (2024)	1999 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



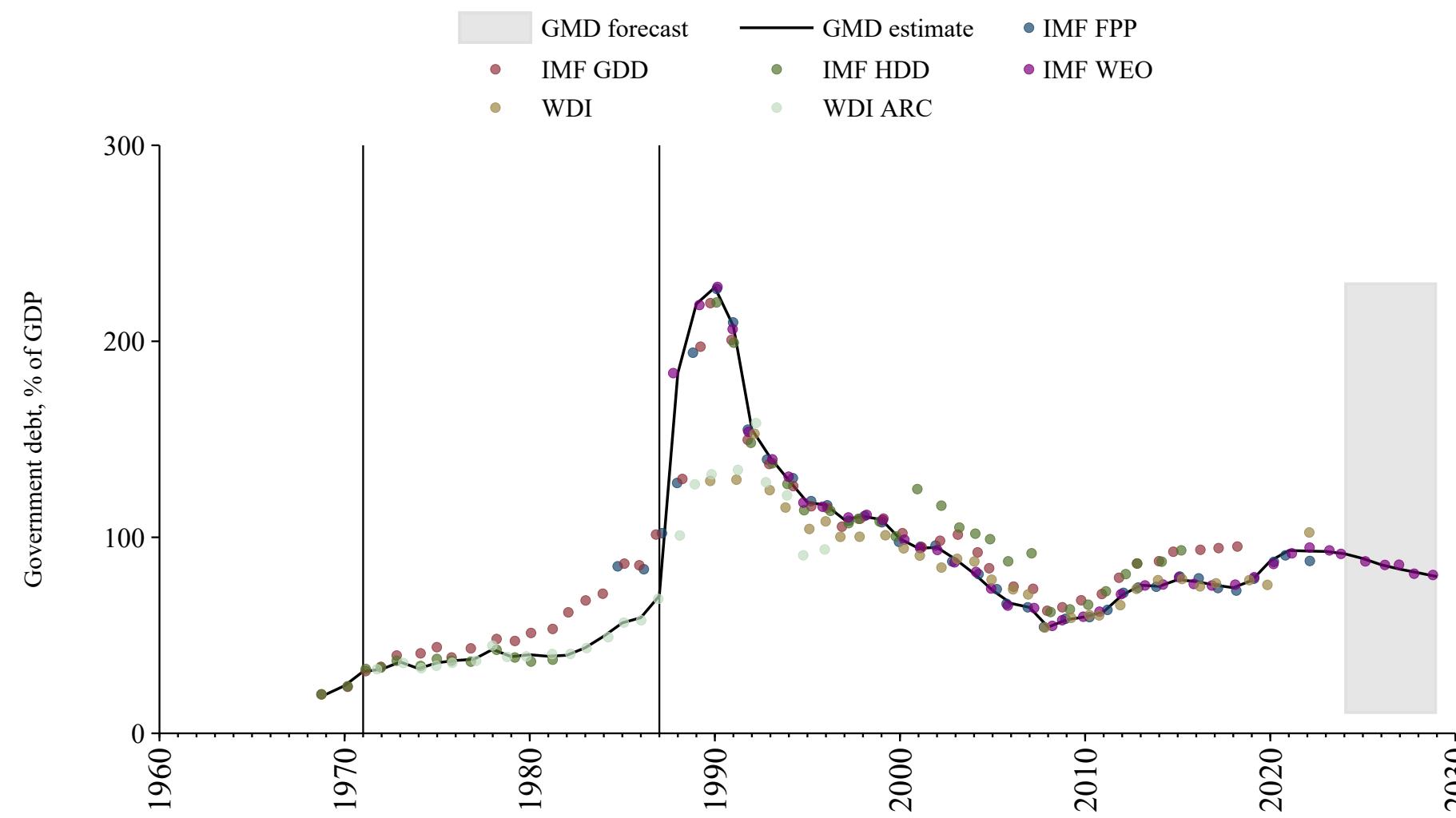
Japan

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1872 - 1874	Spliced using overlapping data in 1875
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1875 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1969 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



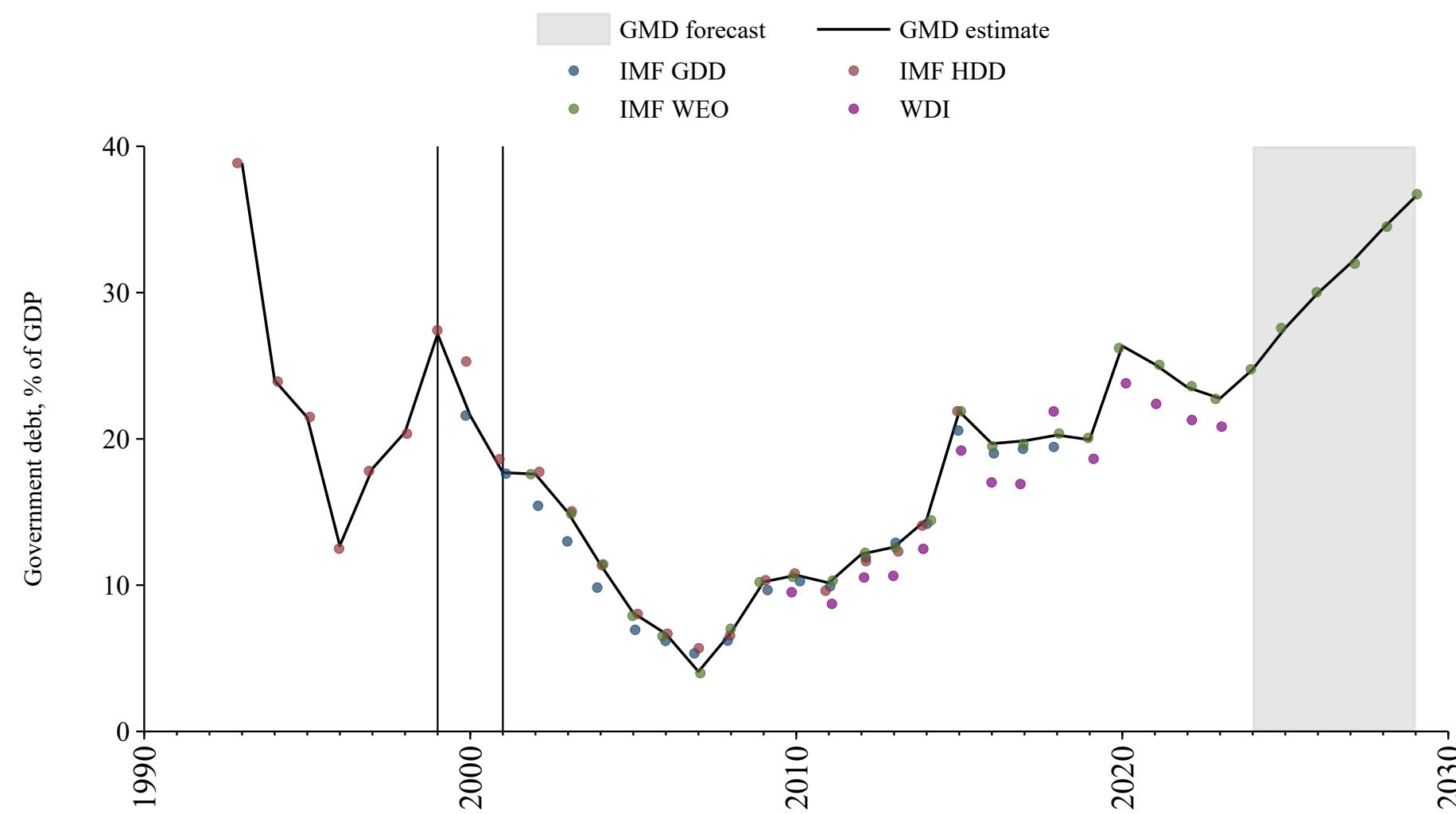
Jordan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1969 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



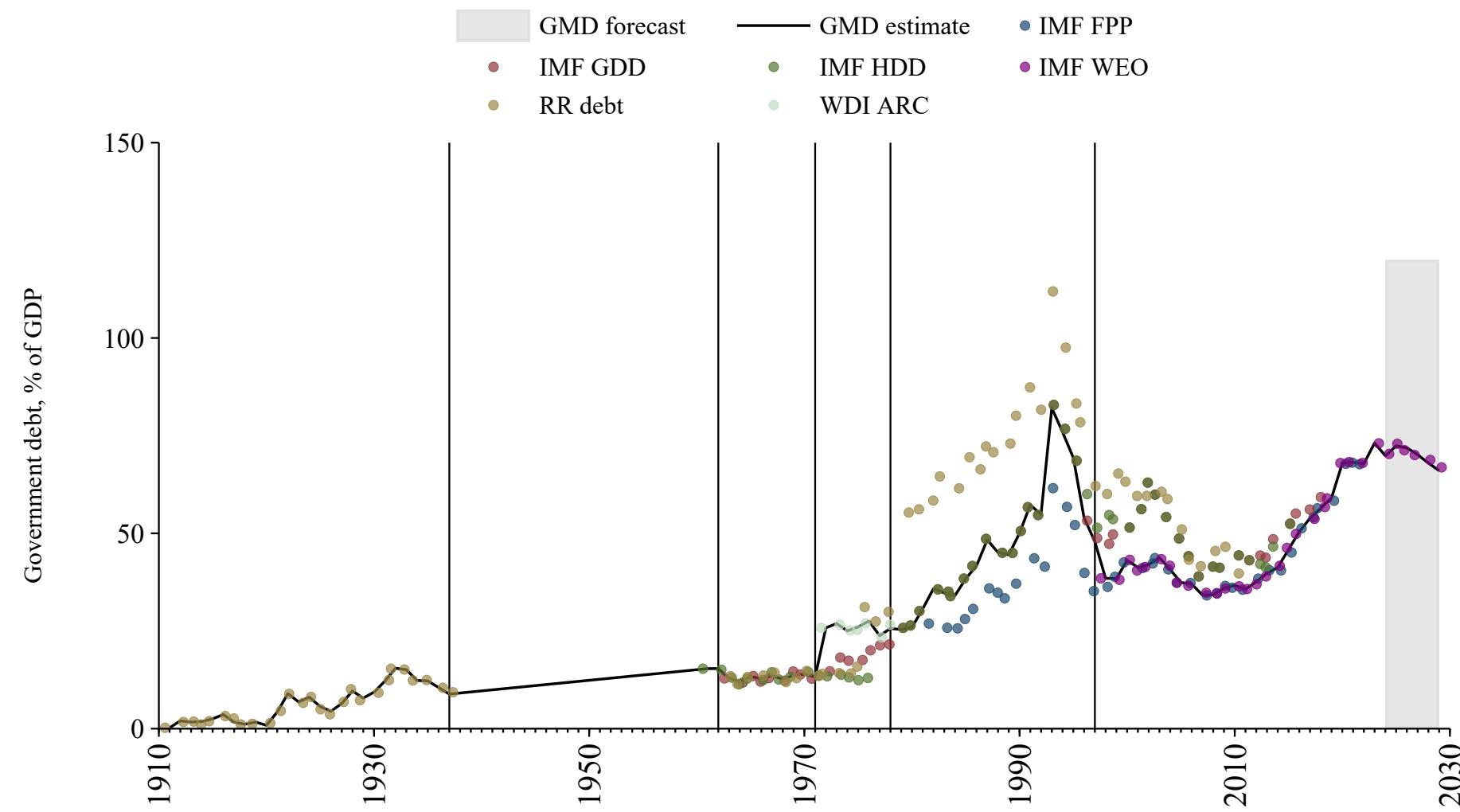
Kazakhstan

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1993 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
Mbaye et al. (2018)	2000 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002
WEO (2024)	2002 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



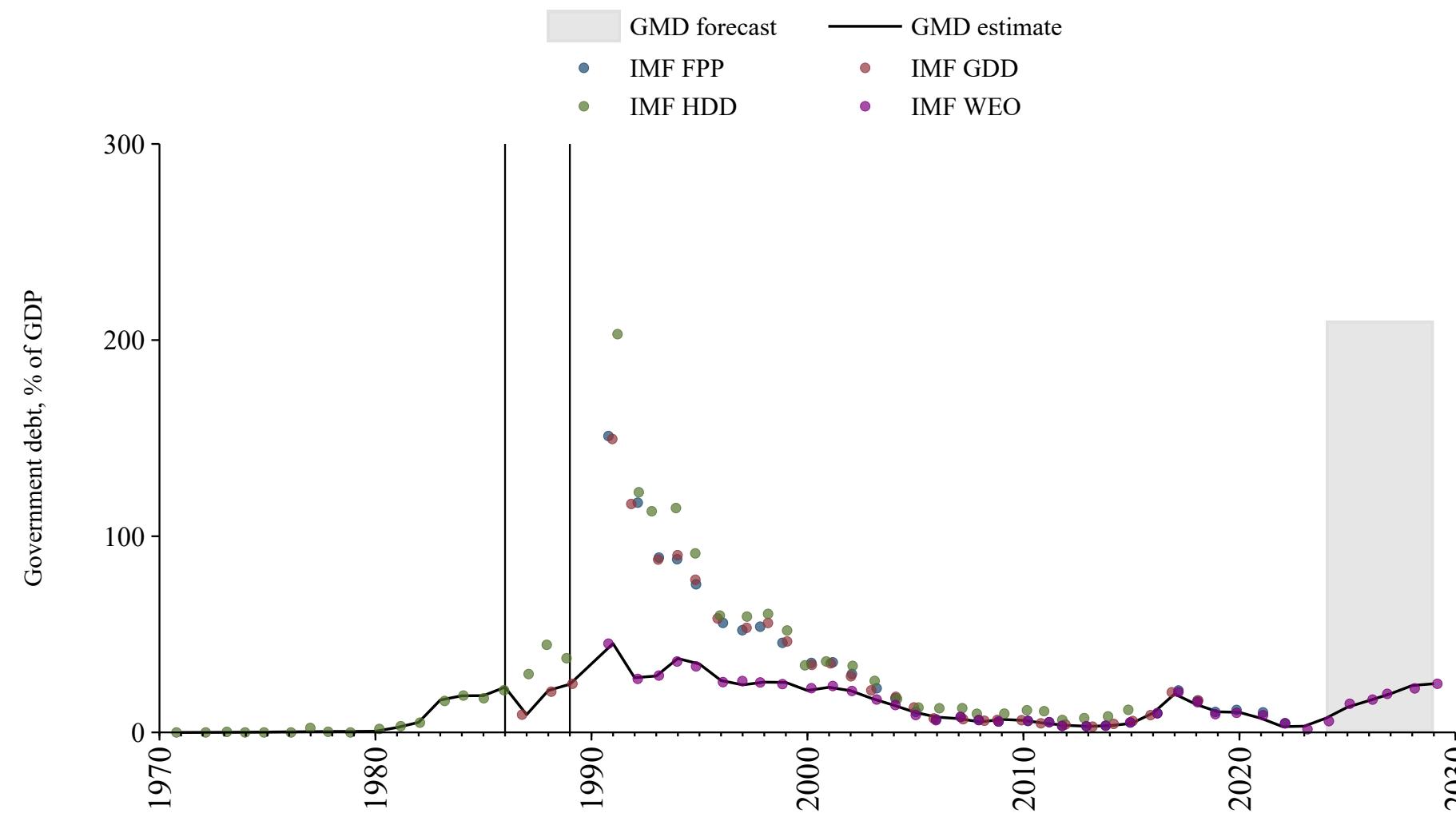
Kenya

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1911 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1938 - 1962	Spliced using overlapping data in 1963
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1963 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1979 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



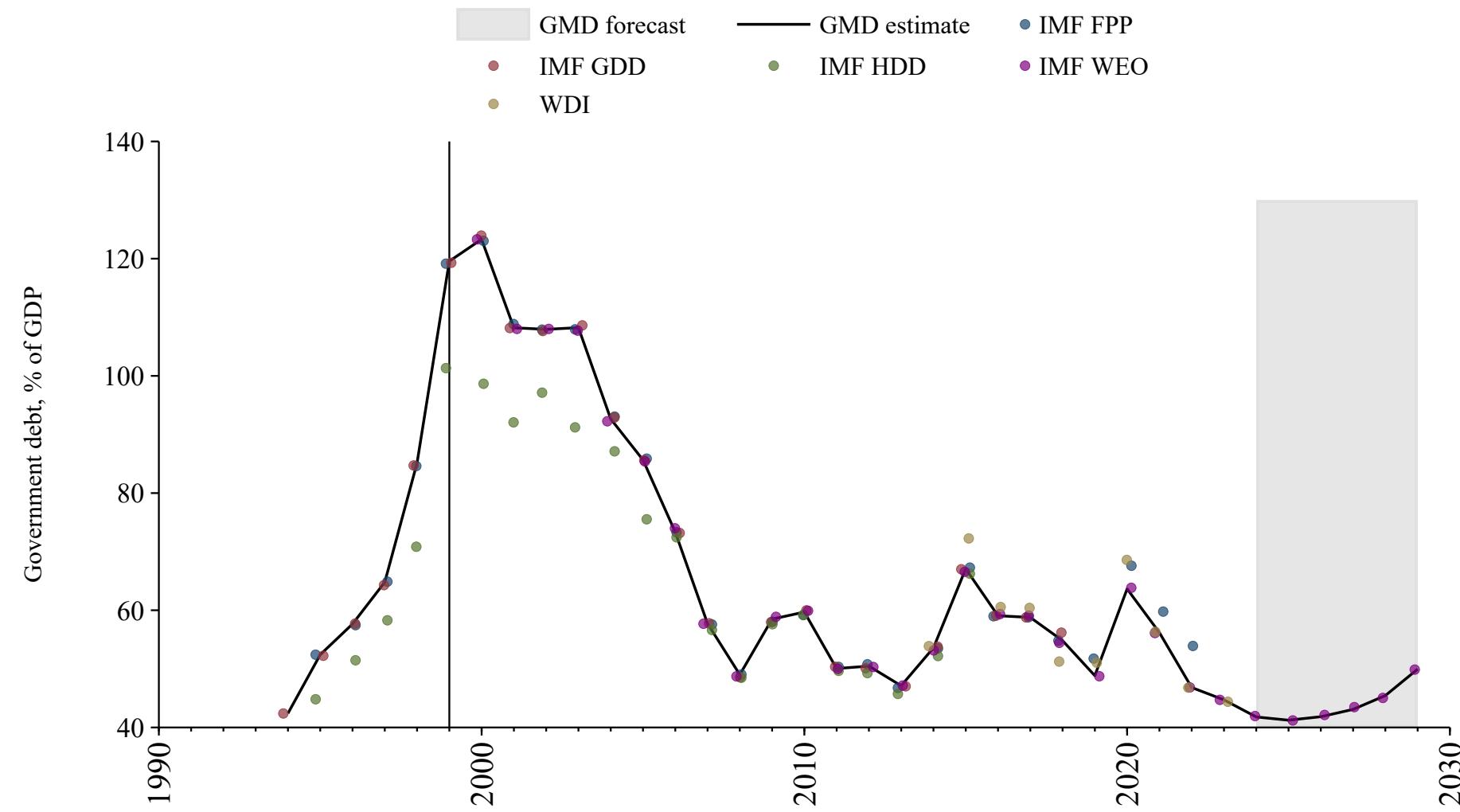
Kuwait

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1971 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



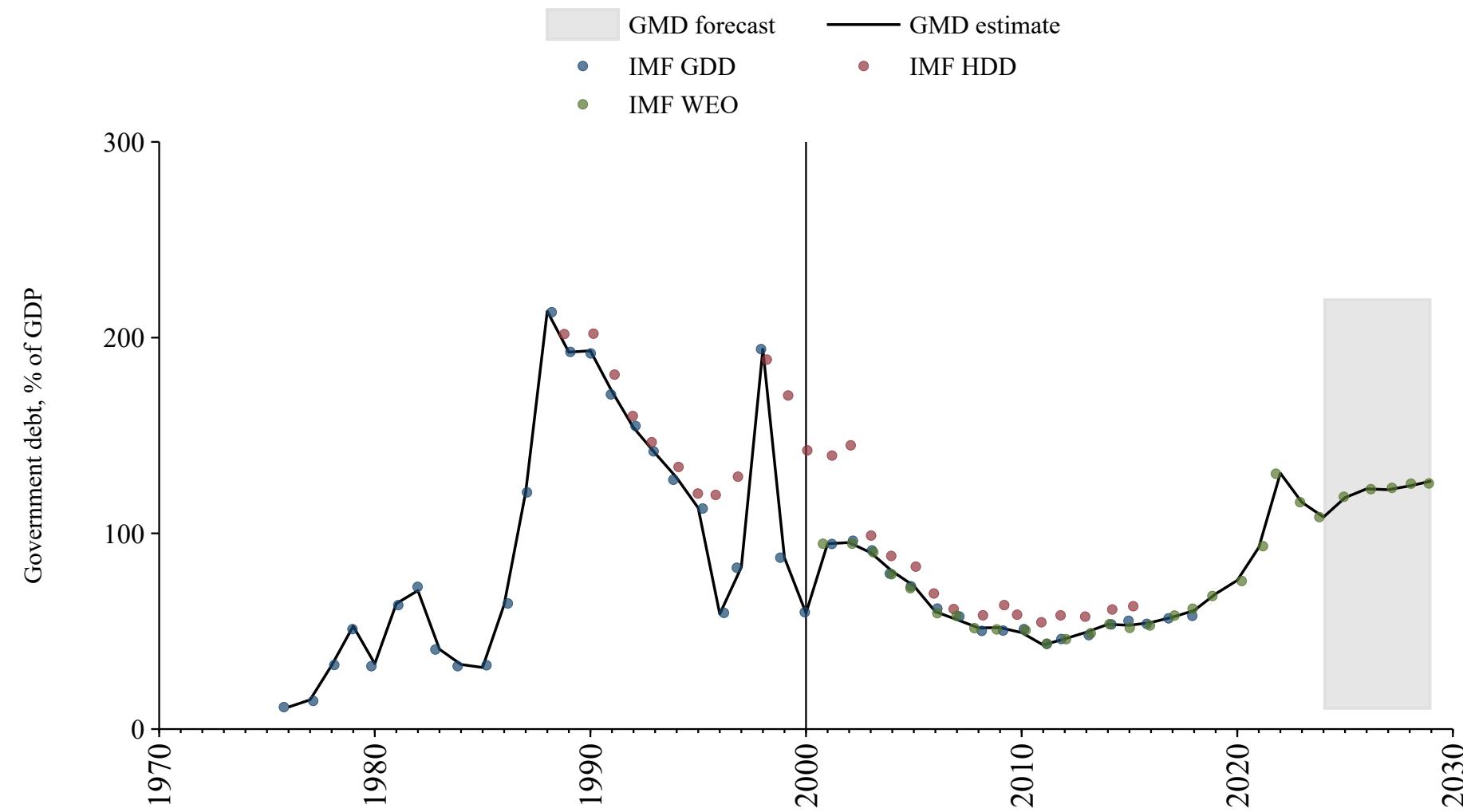
Kyrgyzstan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1994 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



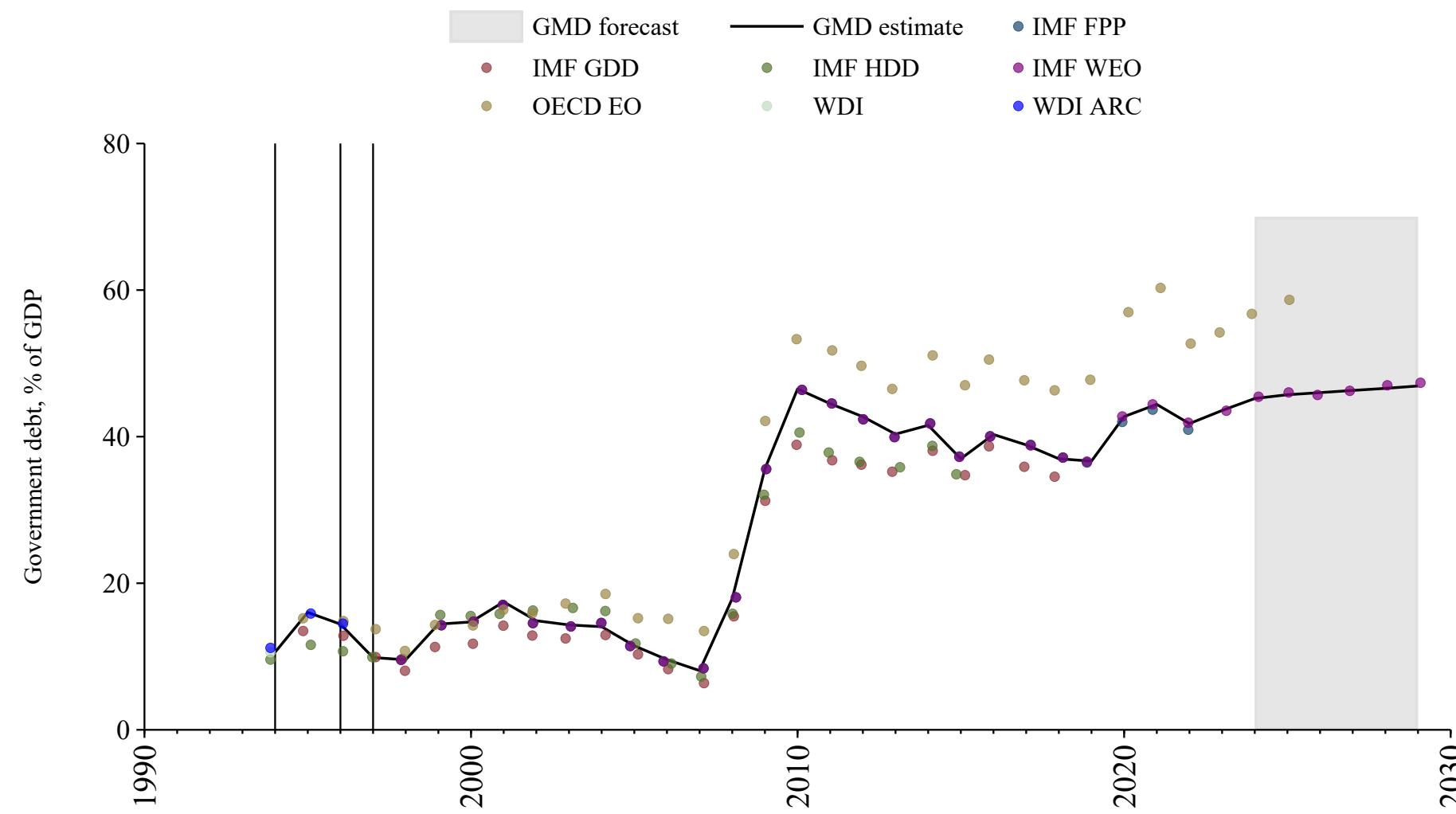
Laos

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1976 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



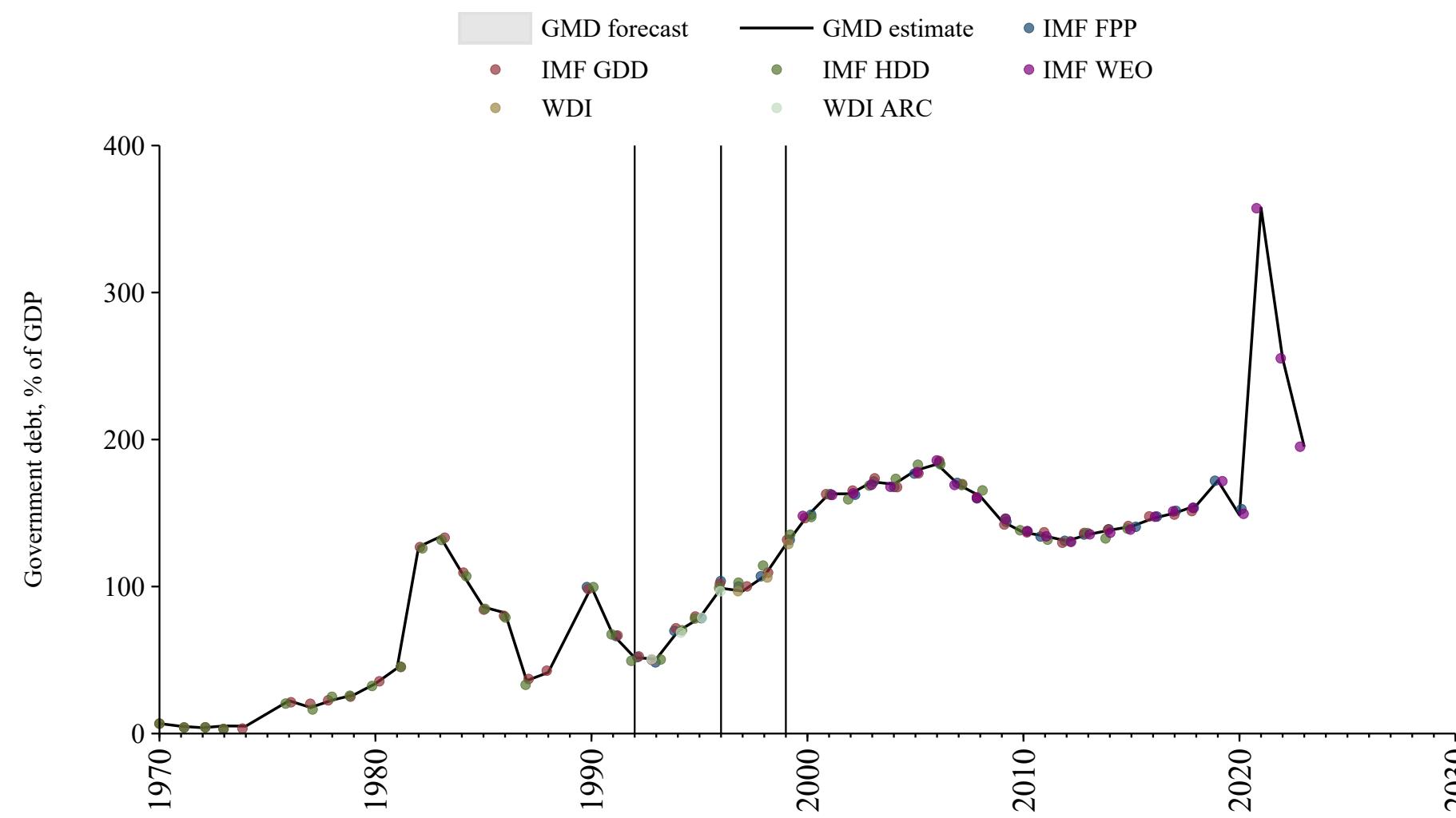
Latvia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1995 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1997 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



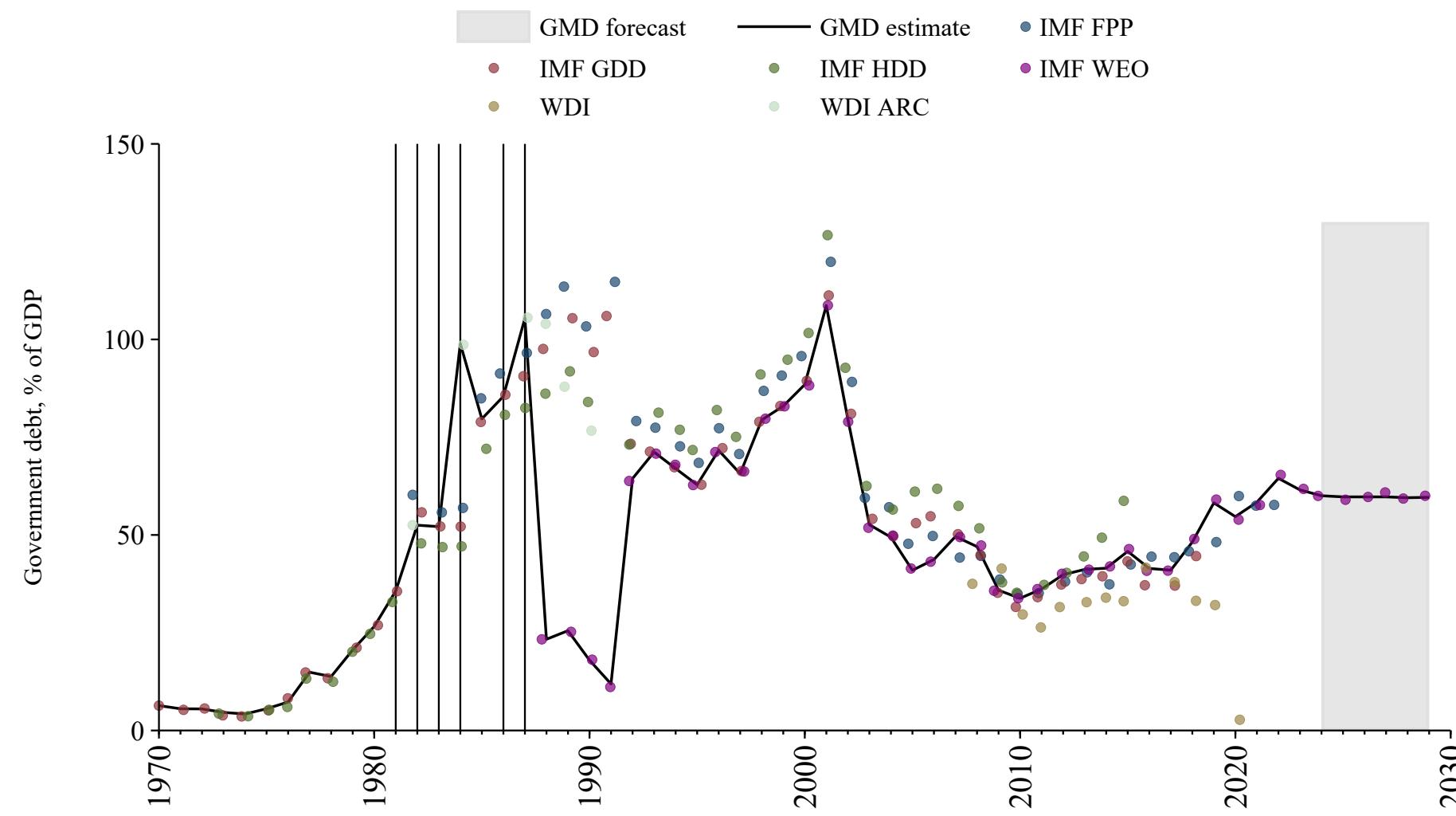
Lebanon

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1993 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
World Bank (2024)	1997 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



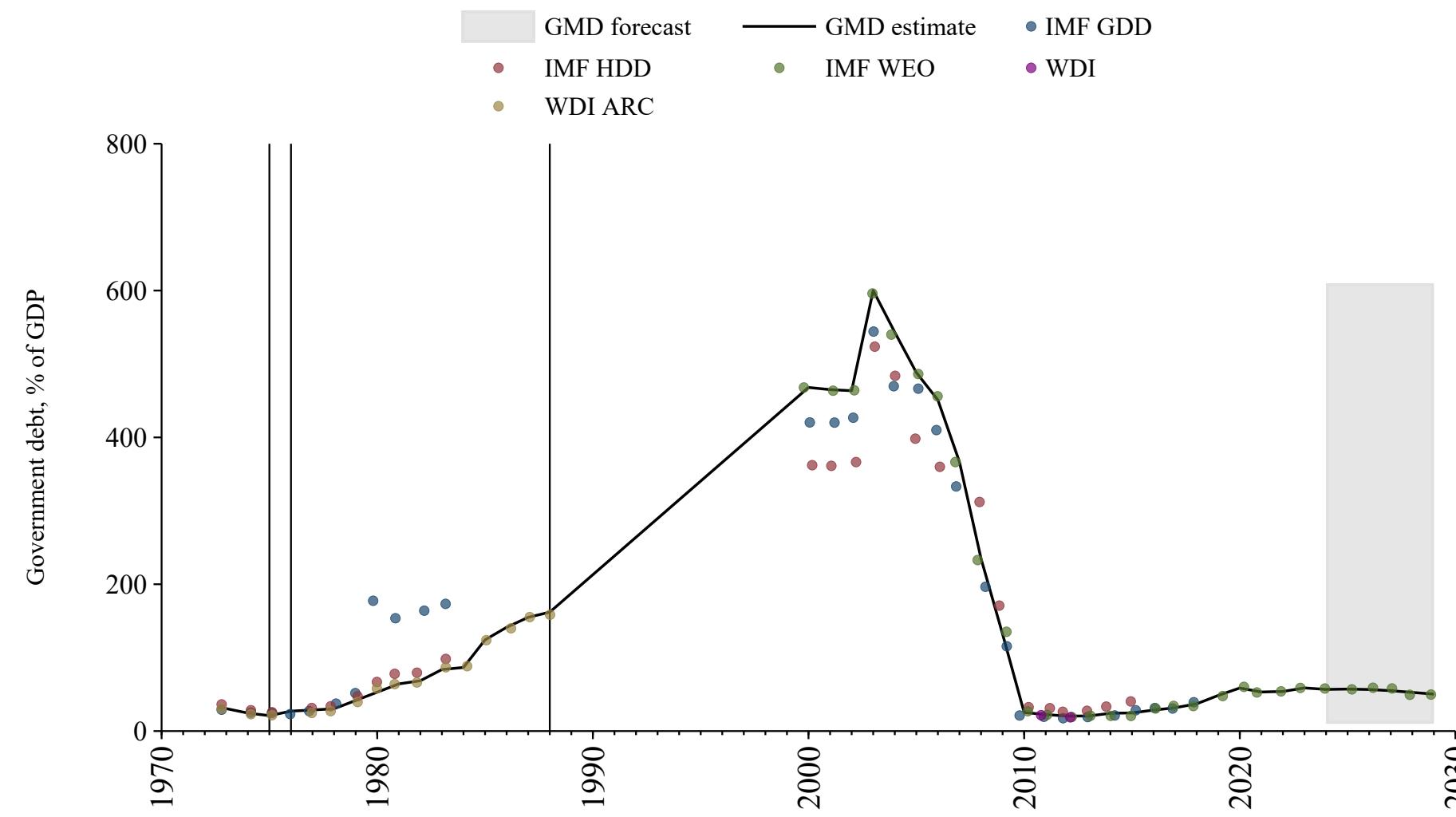
Lesotho

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1982 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1983 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1984 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1985 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



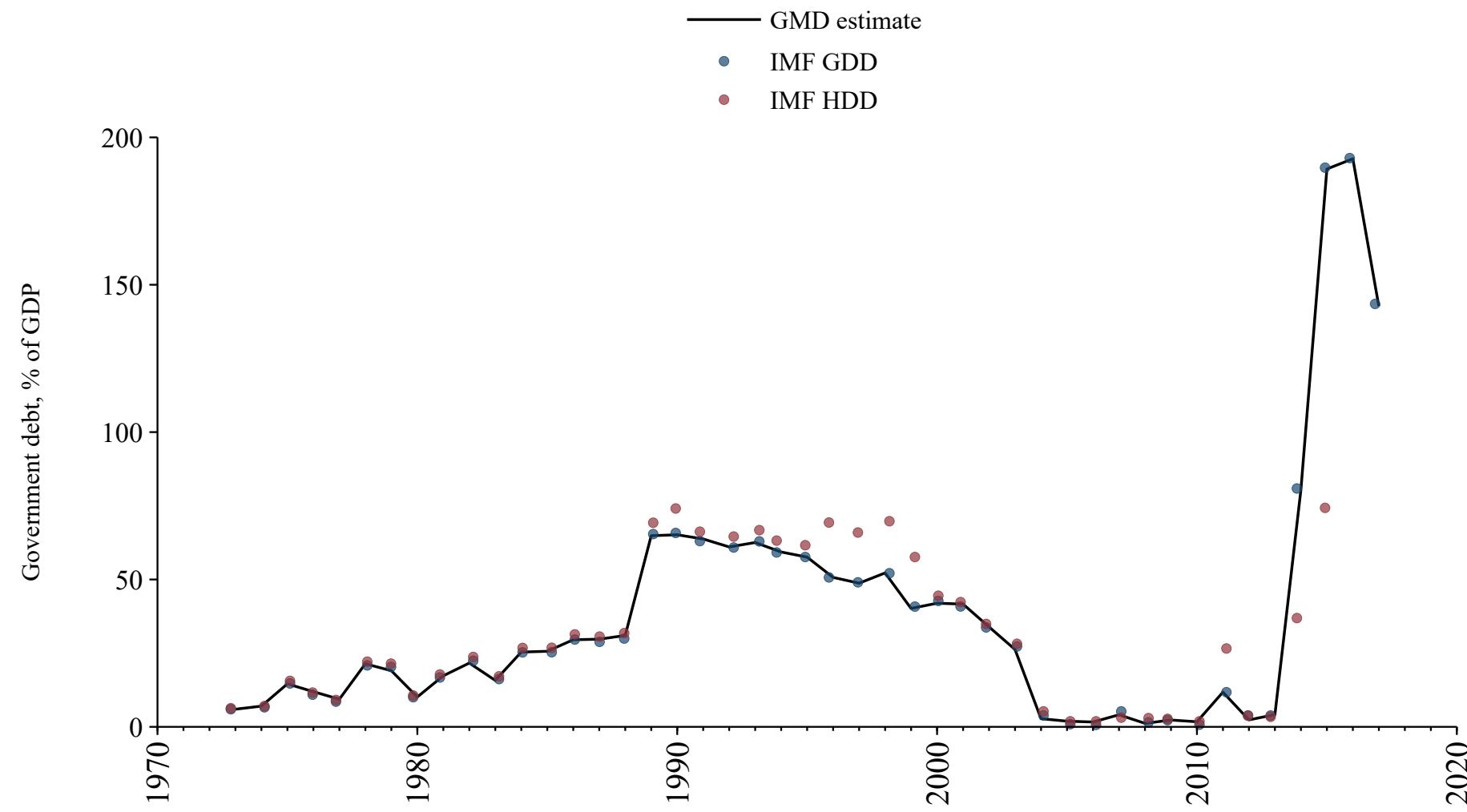
Liberia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1973 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1976 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1977 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
WEO (2024)	1989 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



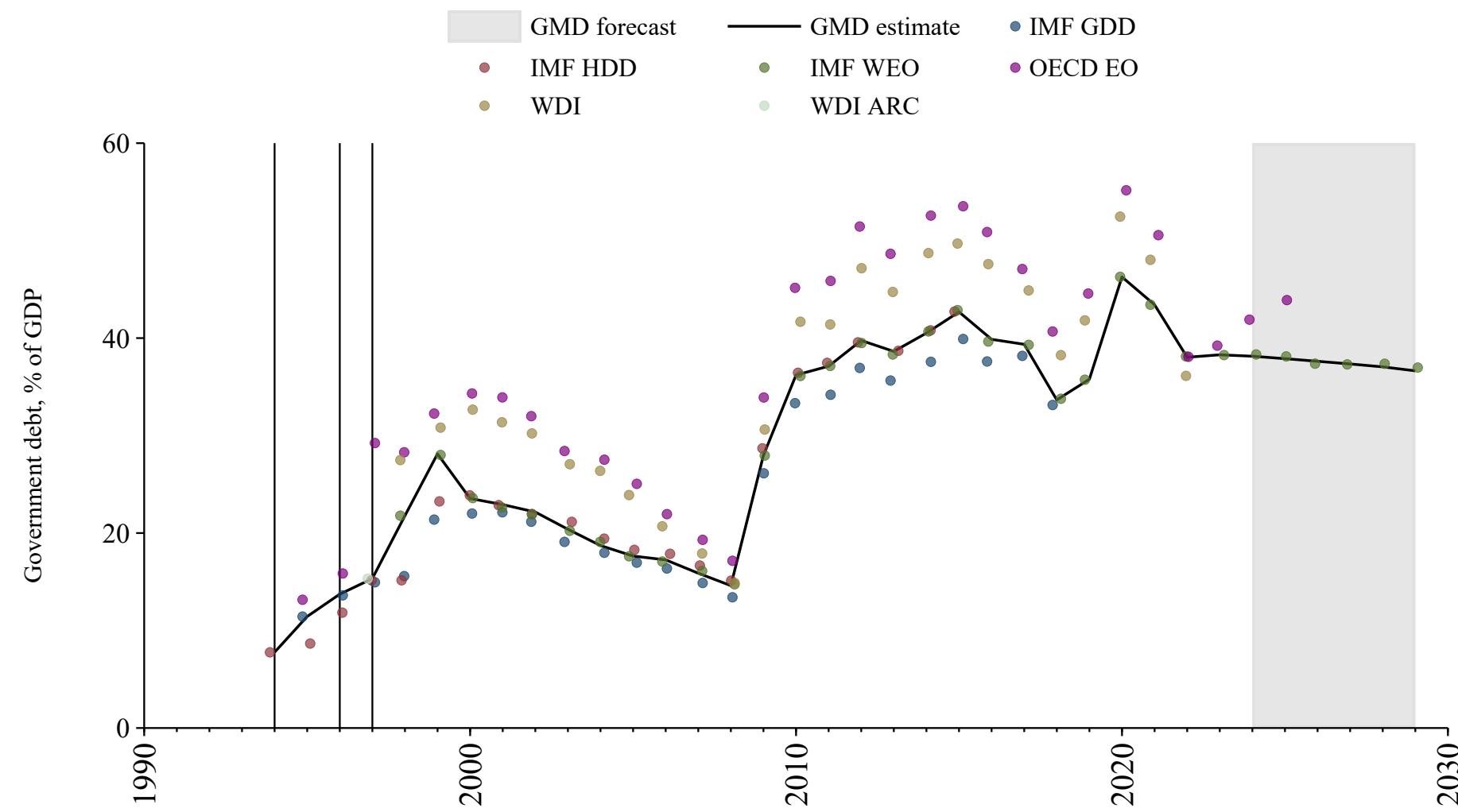
Libya

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1973 - 2017	Spliced using overlapping data in 2018



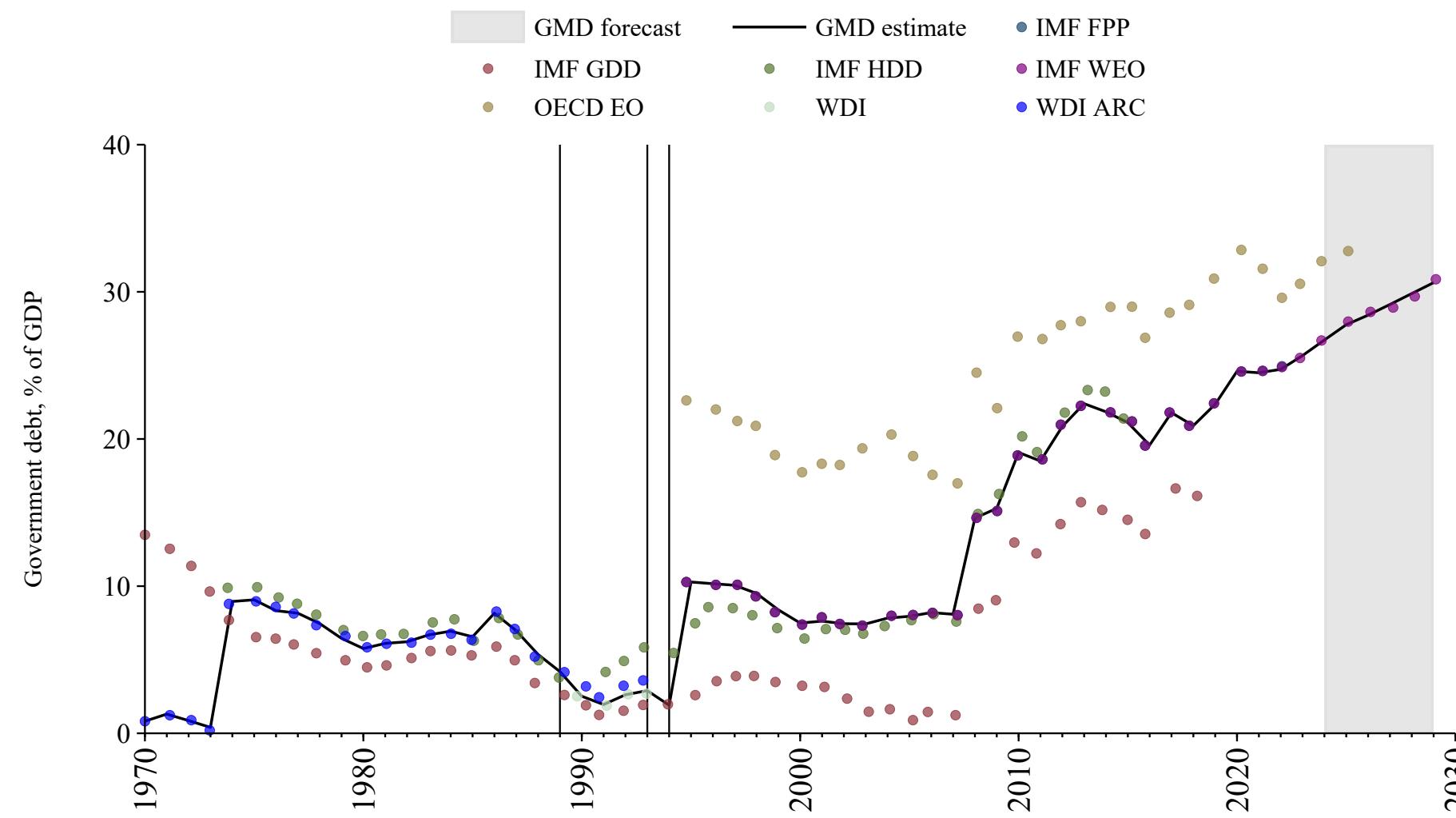
Lithuania

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1994 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1995 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1997 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



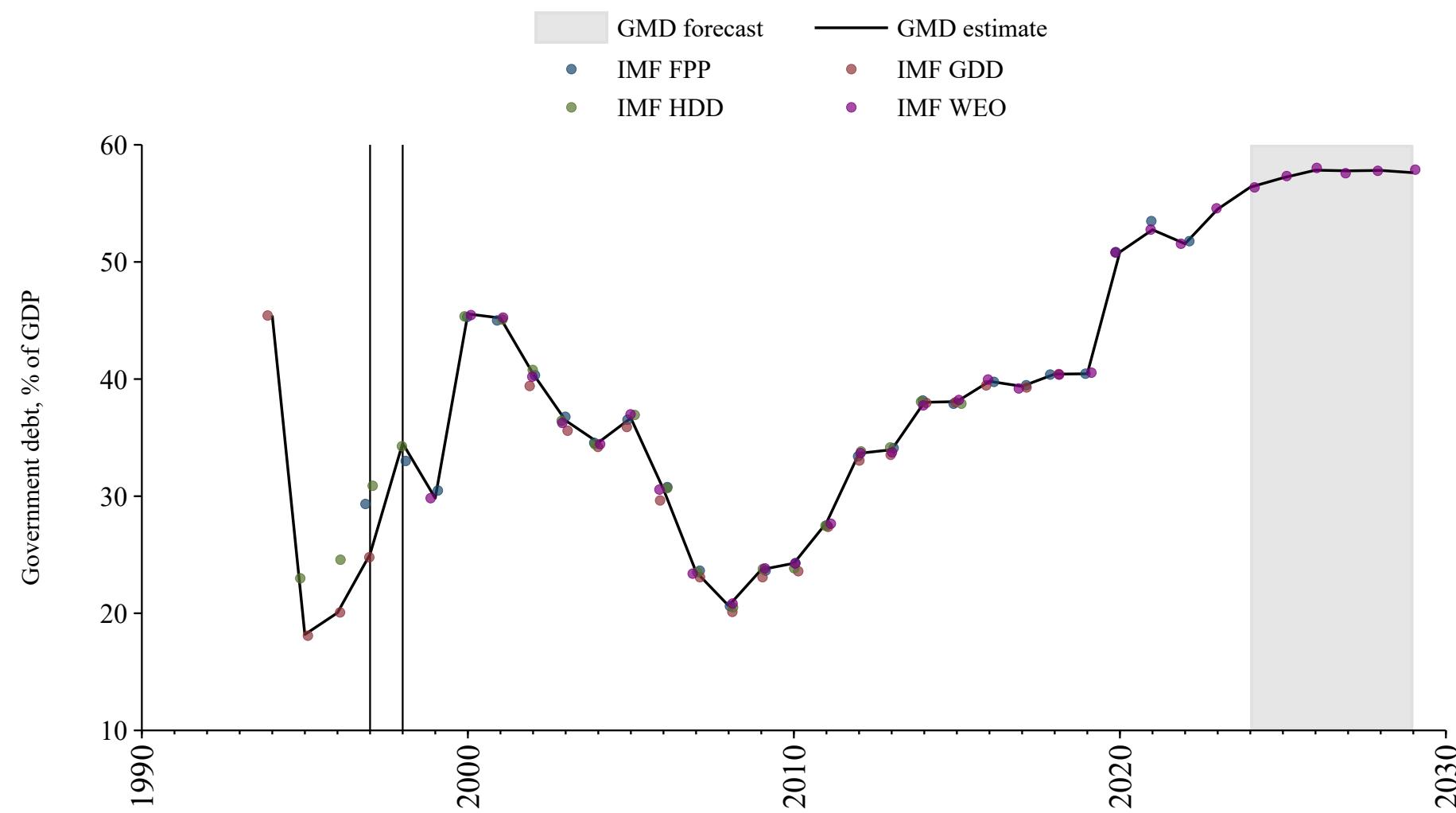
Luxembourg

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1994 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



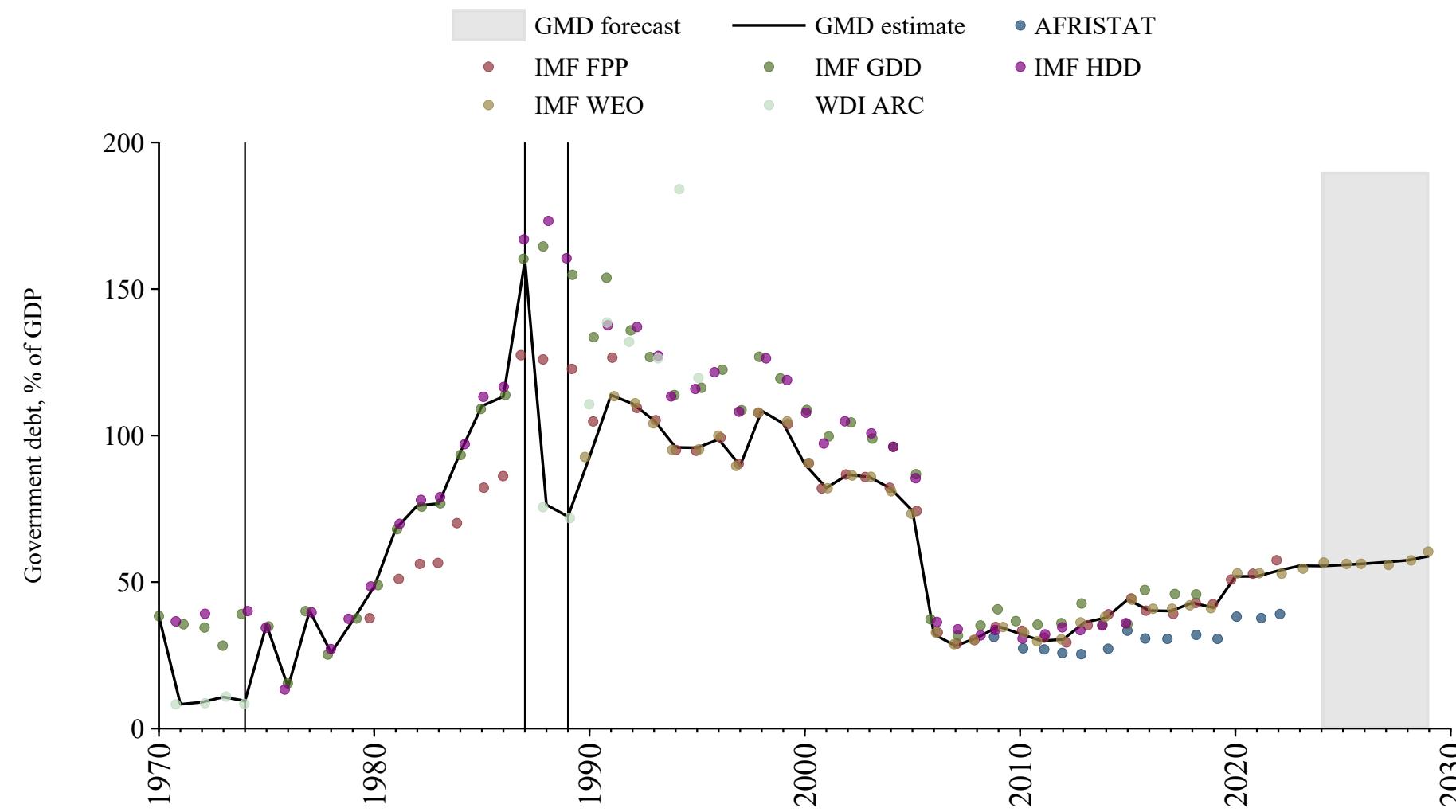
Macedonia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1994 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1998 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
WEO (2024)	1999 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



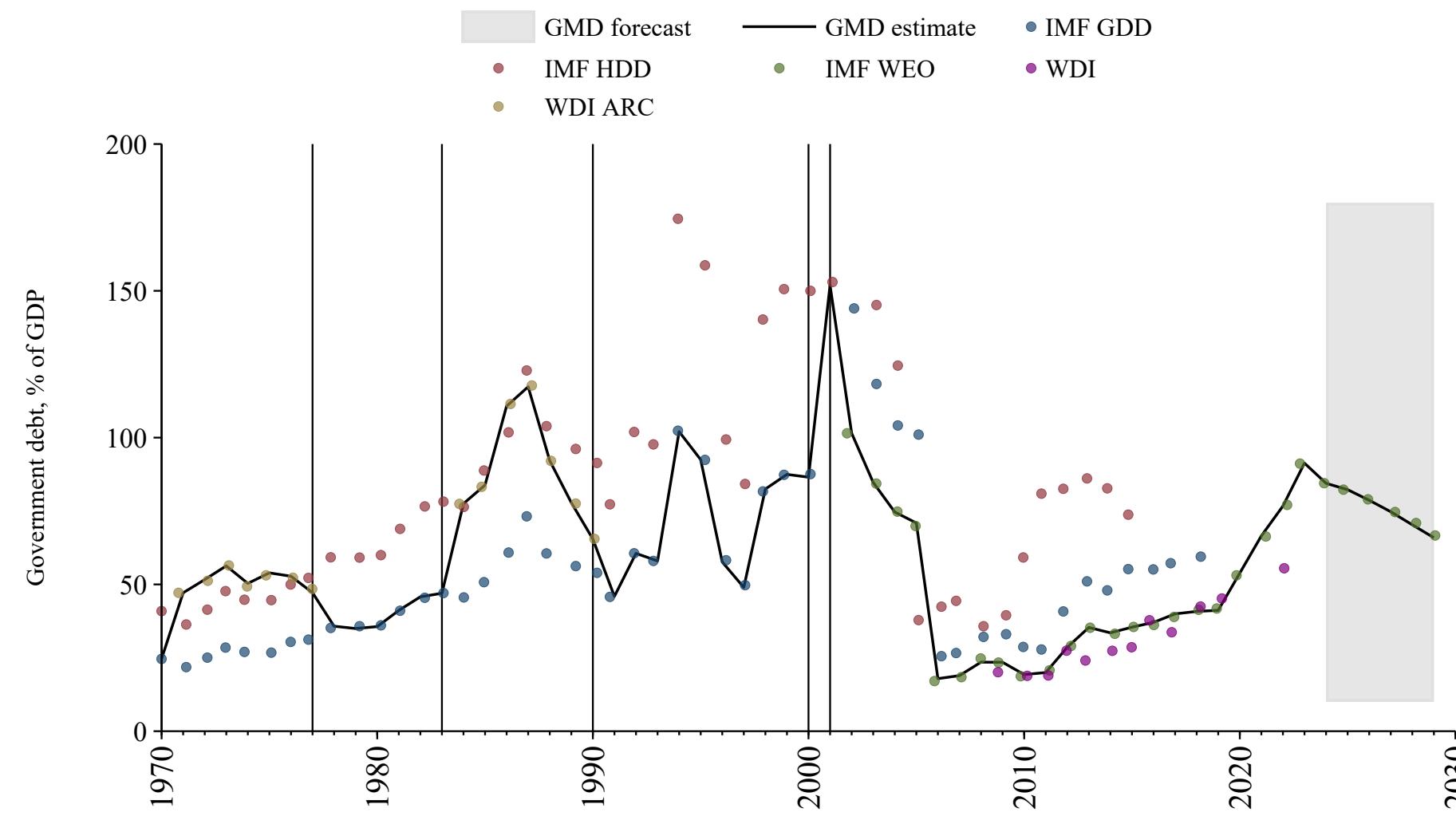
Madagascar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1975 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1988 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



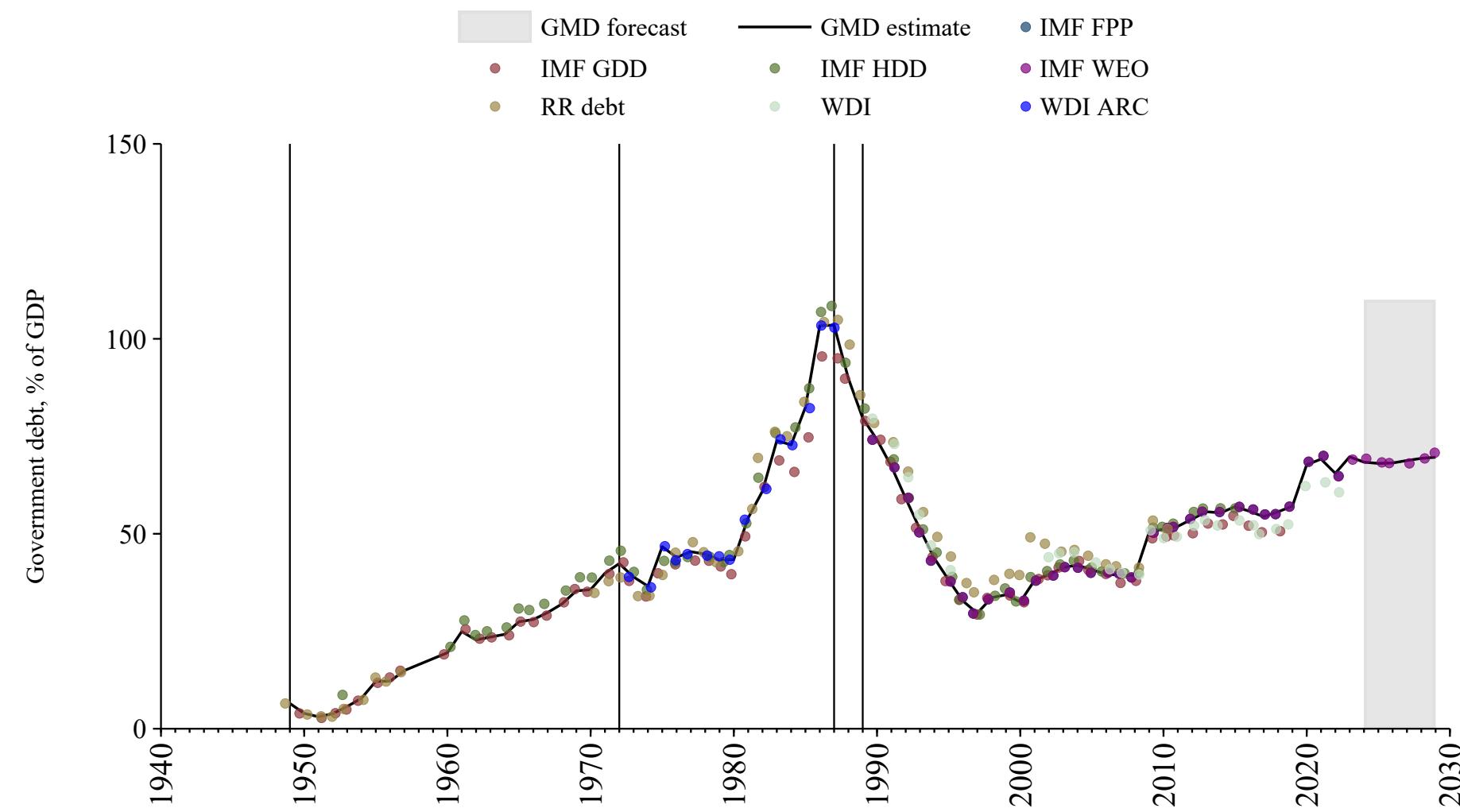
Malawi

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1978 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1984 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1991 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
International Monetary Fund (2010)	2001 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002
WEO (2024)	2002 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



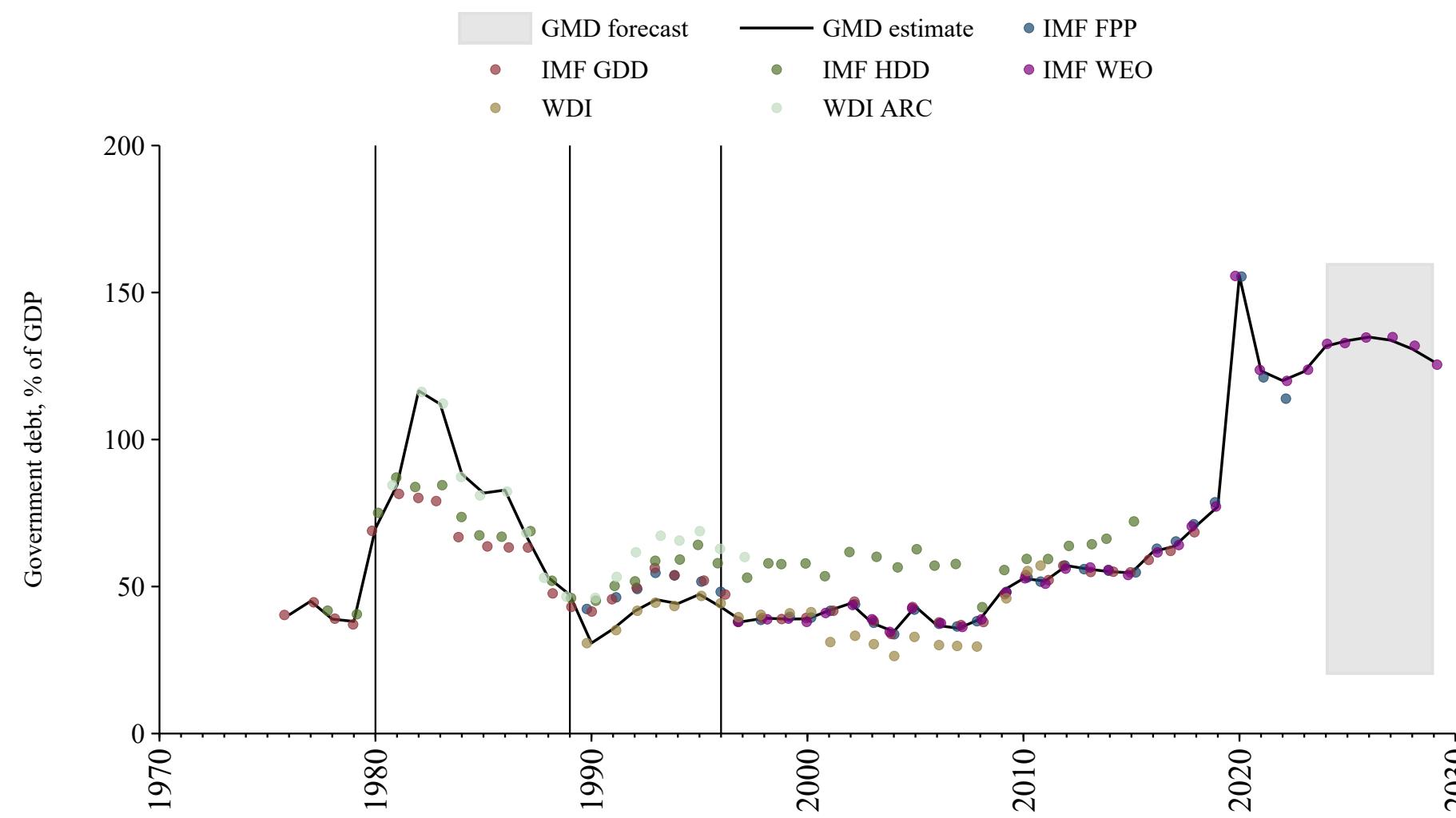
Malaysia

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1949 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1973 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1988 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



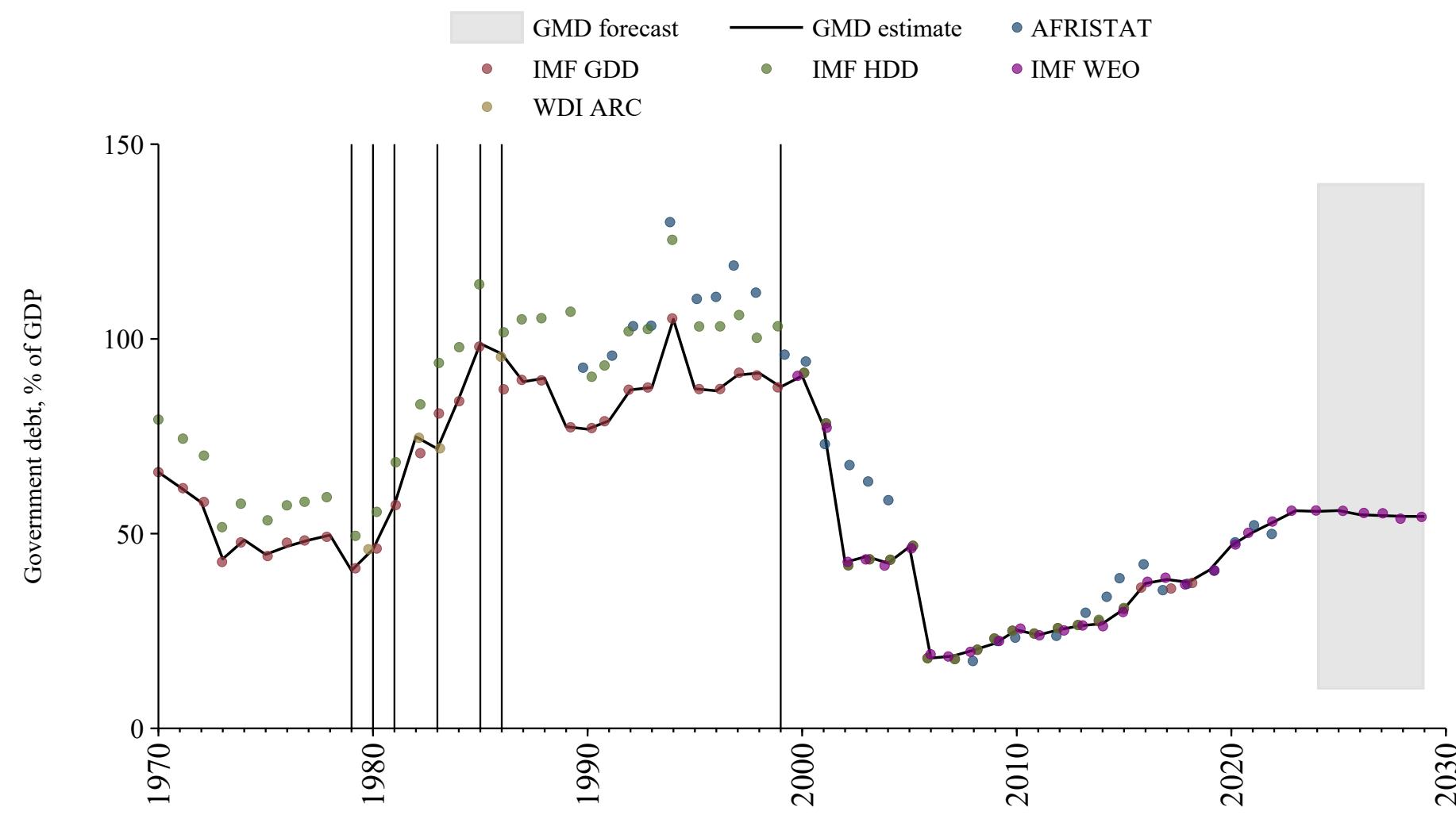
Maldives

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1976 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1981 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



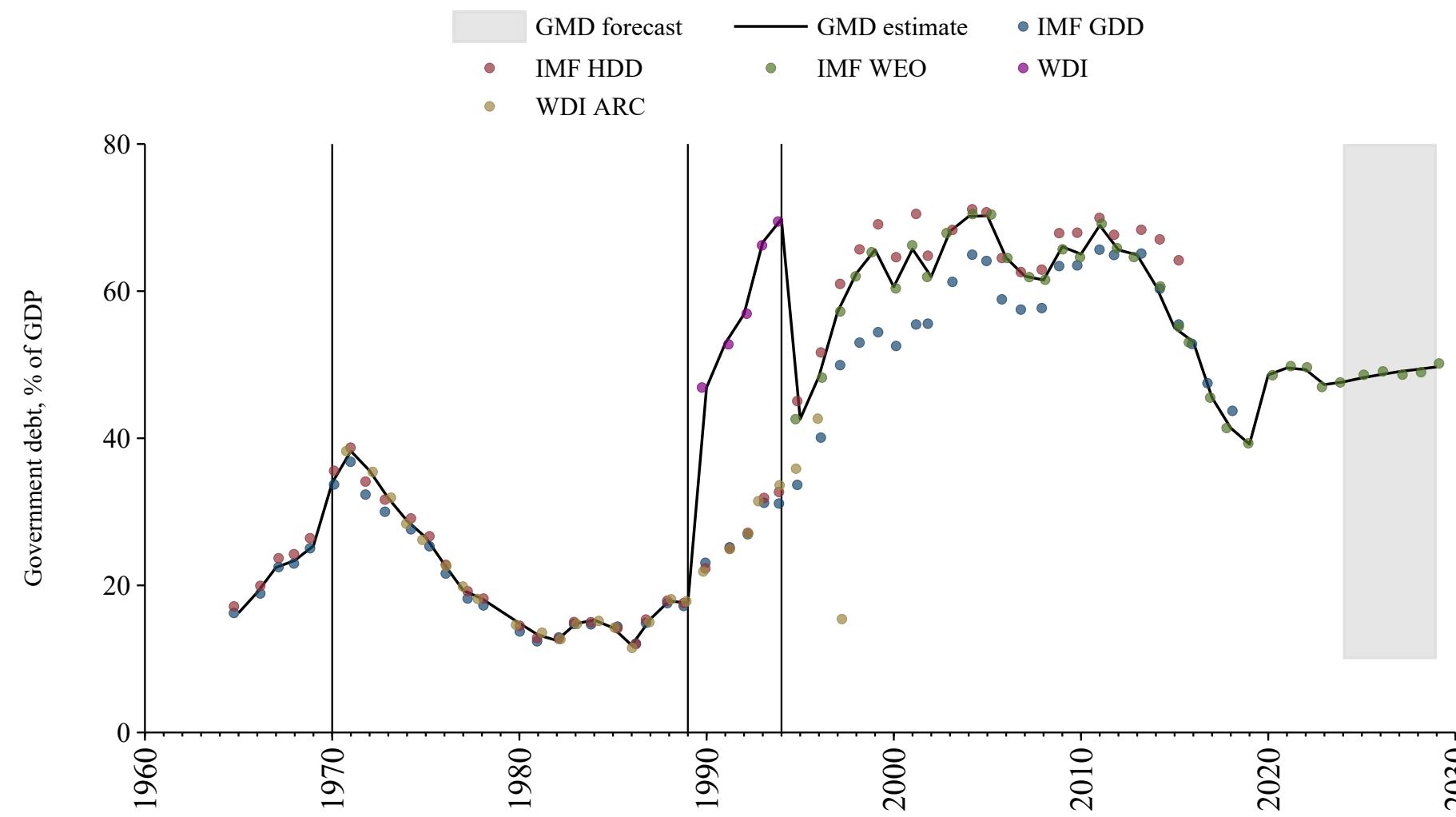
Mali

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1981 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1982 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1984 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1986 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1987 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



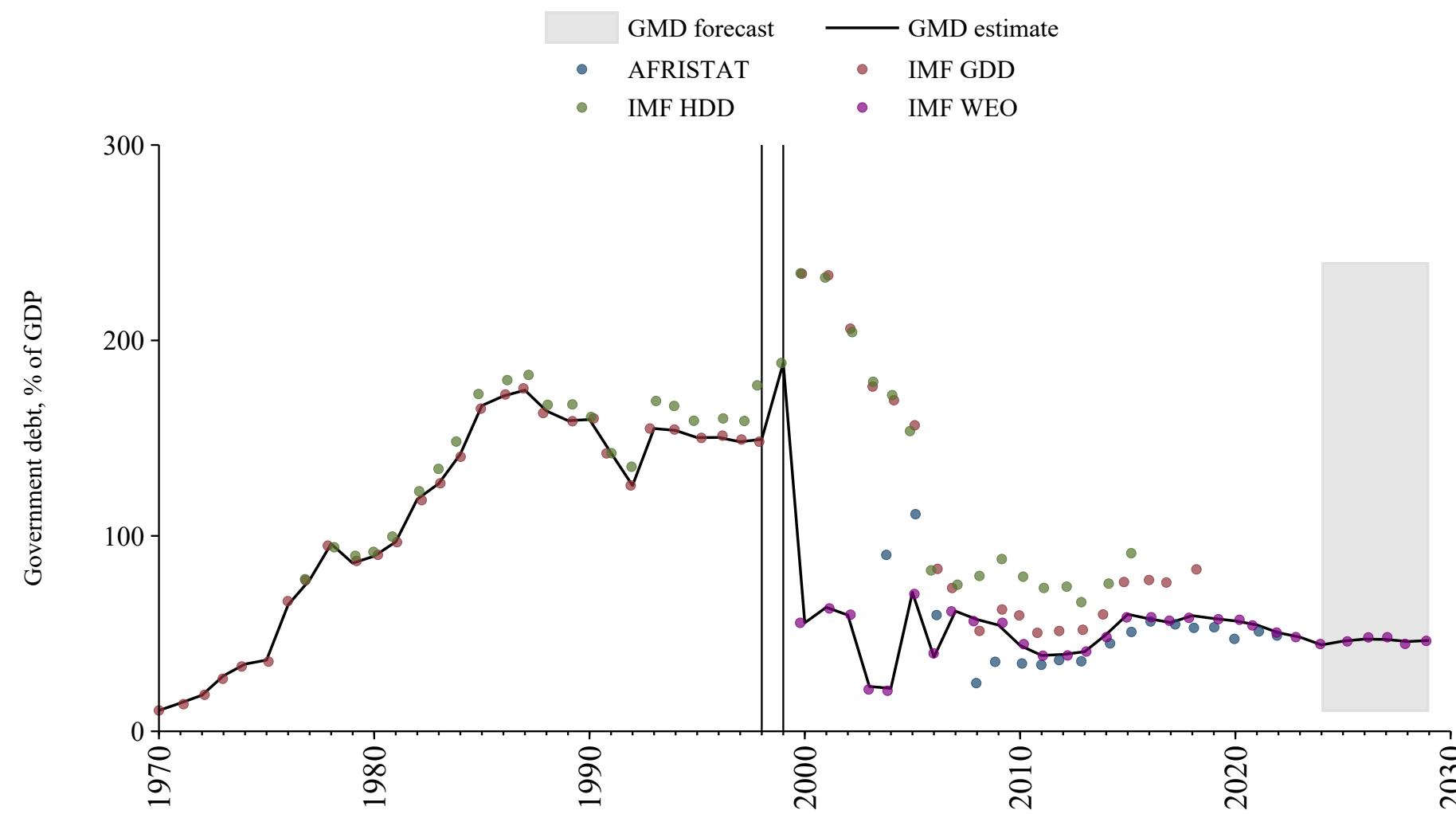
Malta

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1965 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



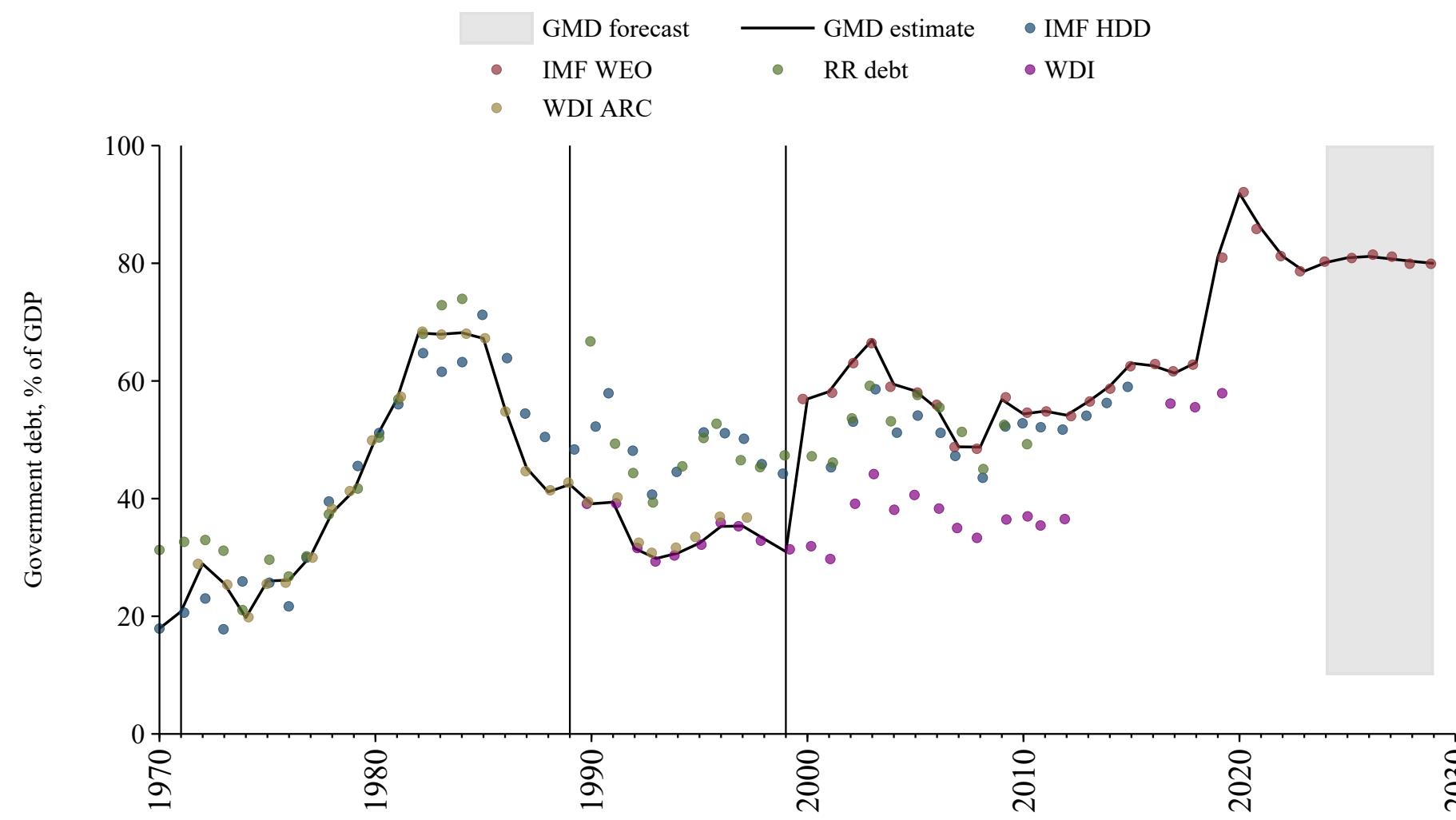
Mauritania

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1999 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



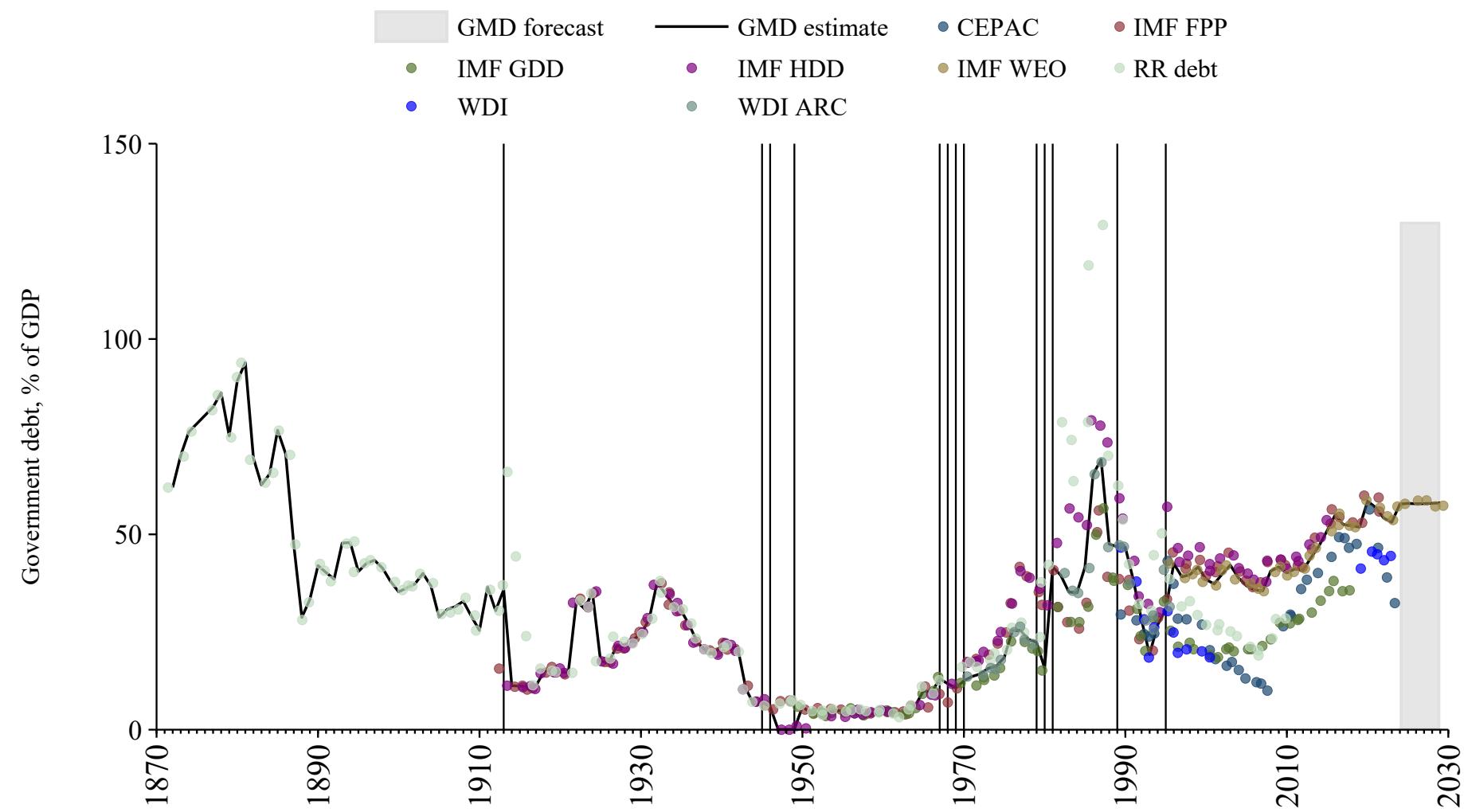
Mauritius

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



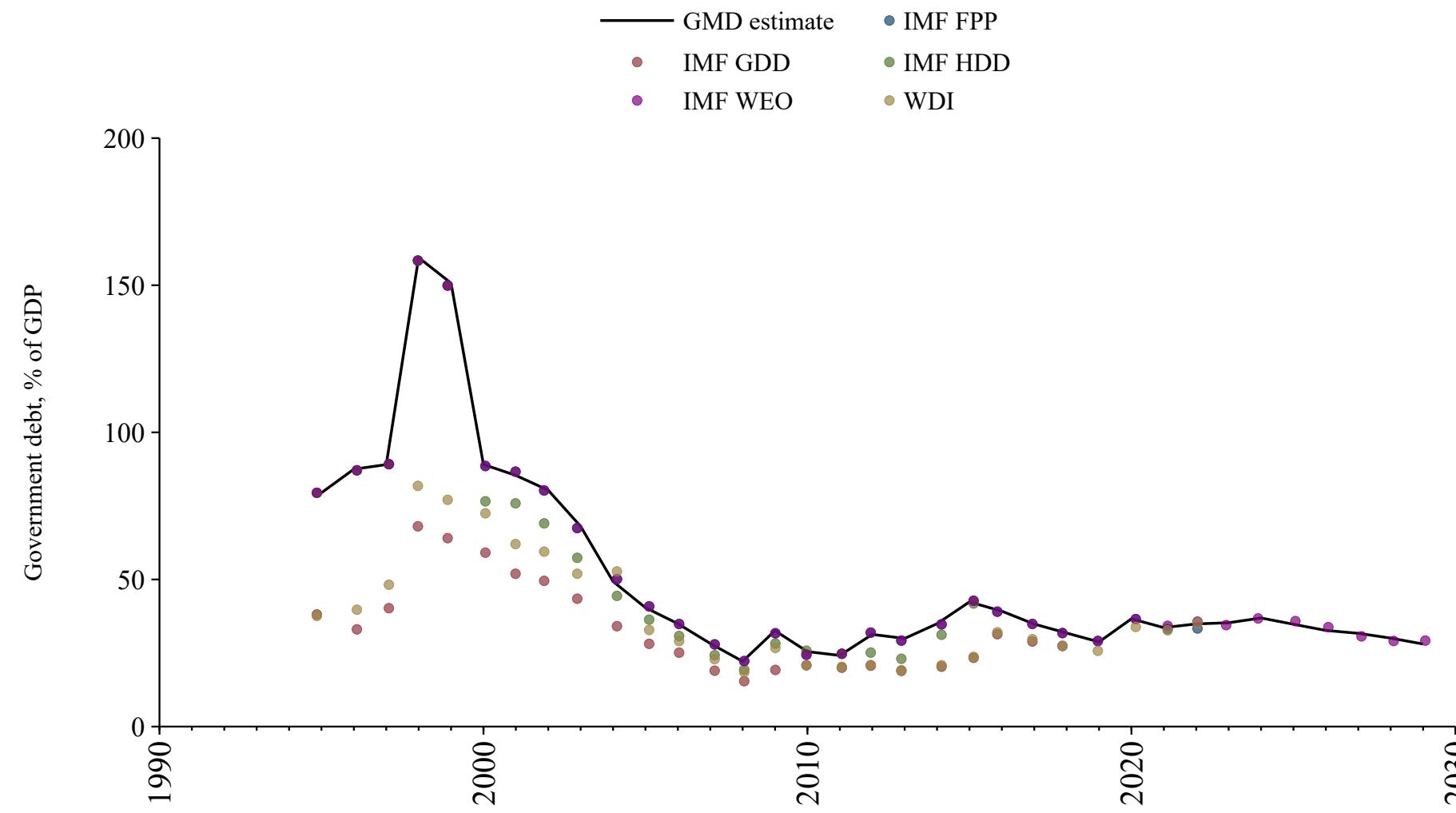
Mexico

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1872 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1914 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946
Mauro et al. (2015)	1946 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1947 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1968 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969
Mauro et al. (2015)	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1980 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1981 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1982 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



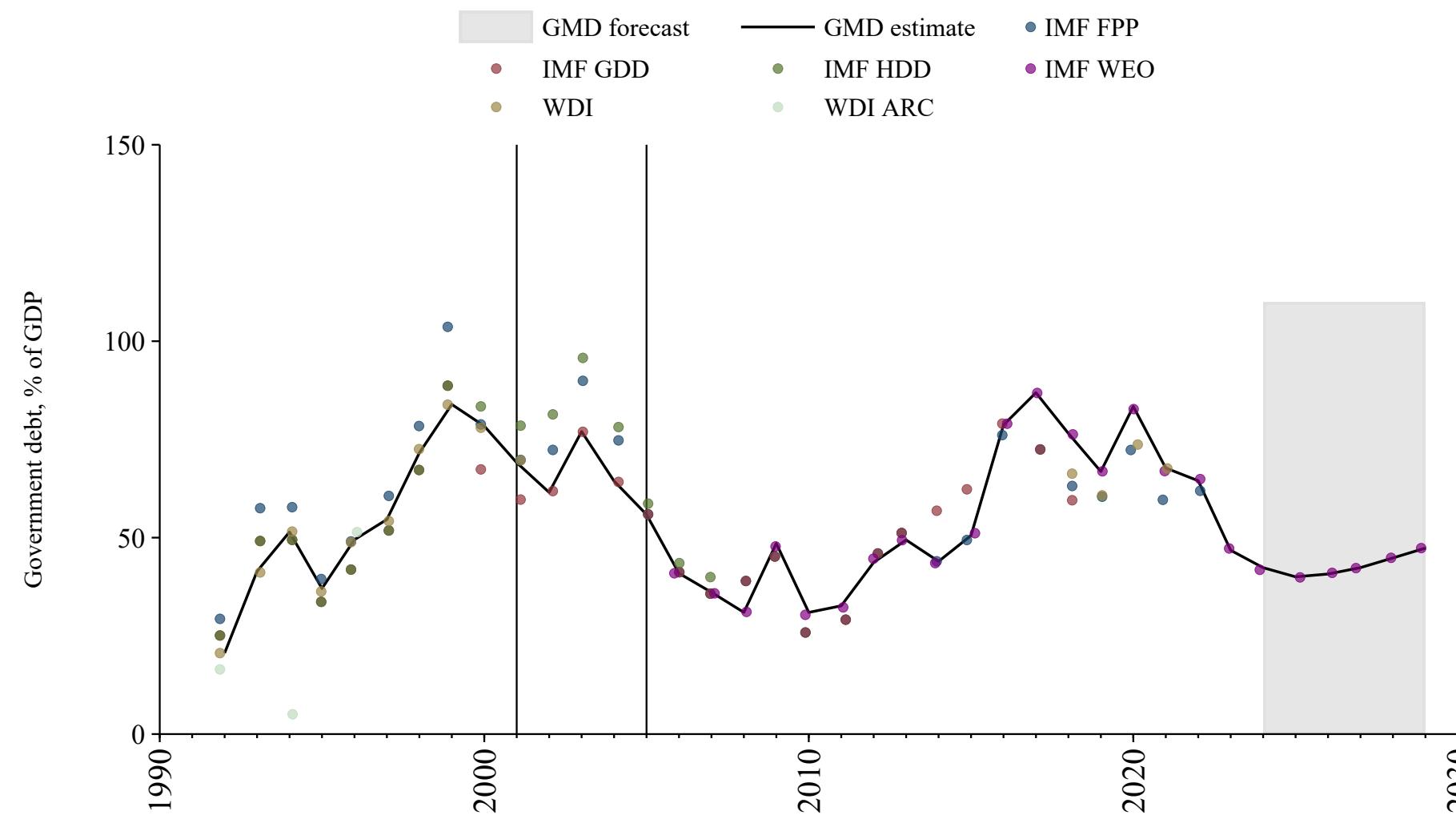
Moldova

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



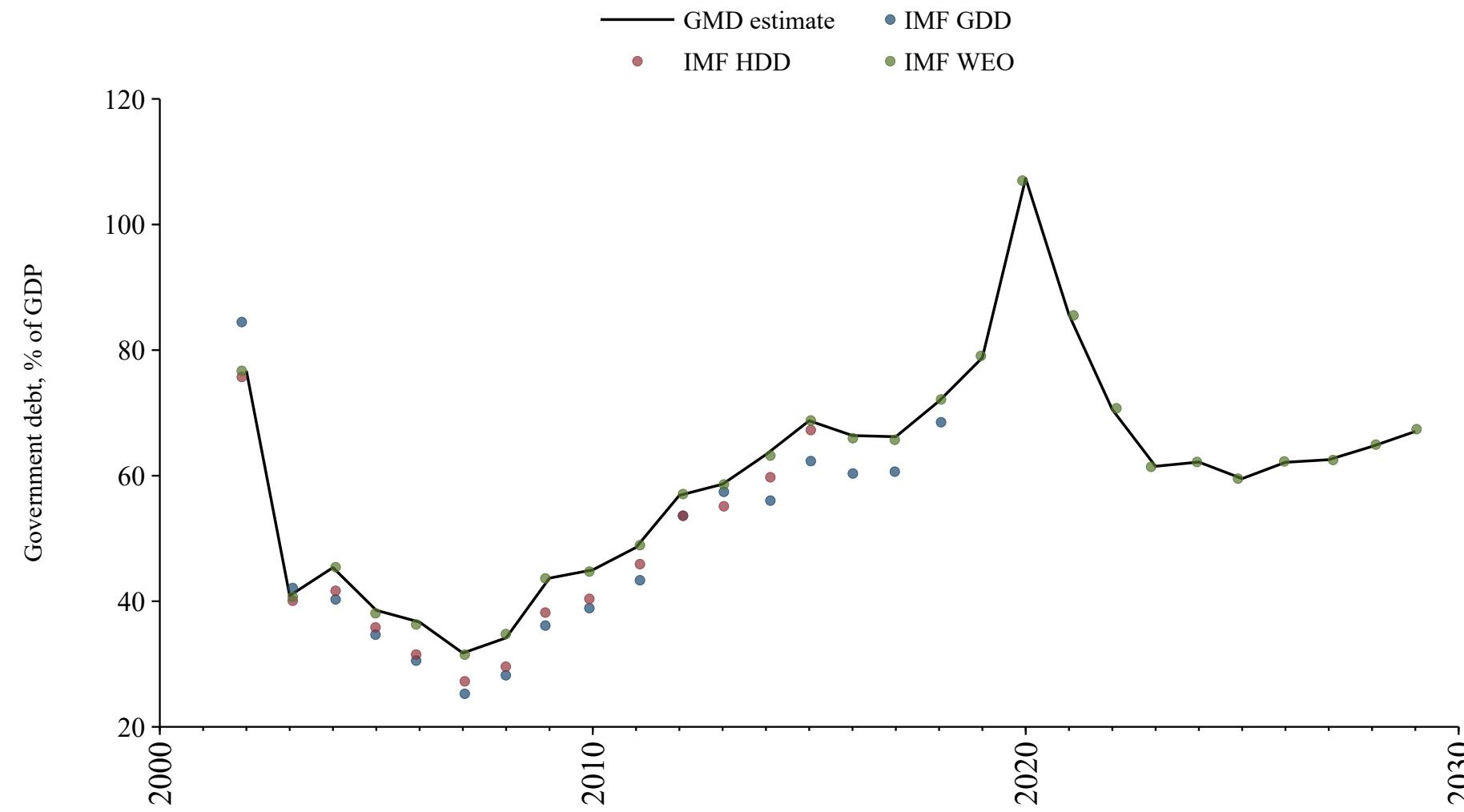
Mongolia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1992 - 2001	Spliced using overlapping data in 2002
Mbaye et al. (2018)	2002 - 2005	Spliced using overlapping data in 2006
WEO (2024)	2006 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



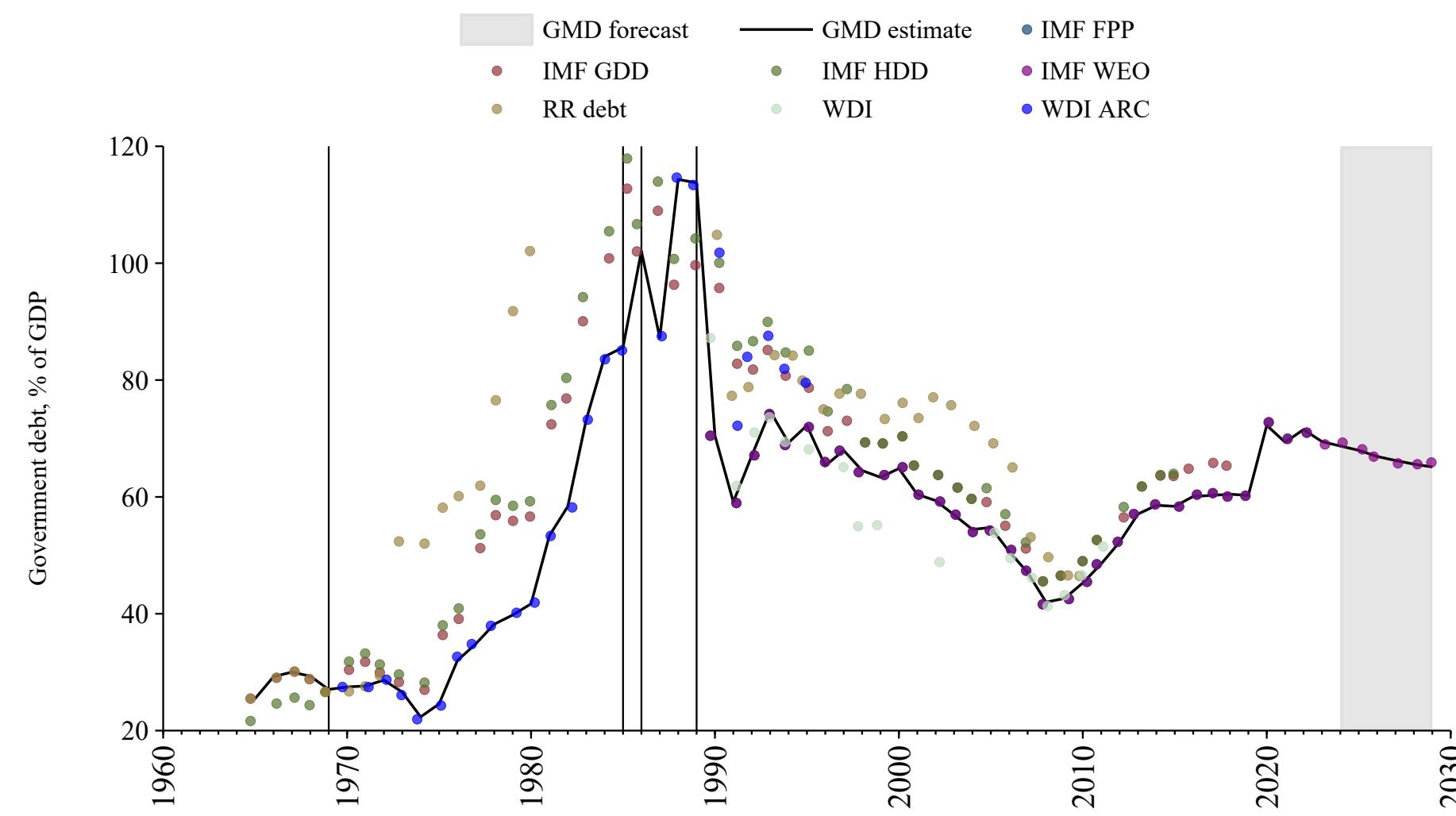
Montenegro

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2002 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



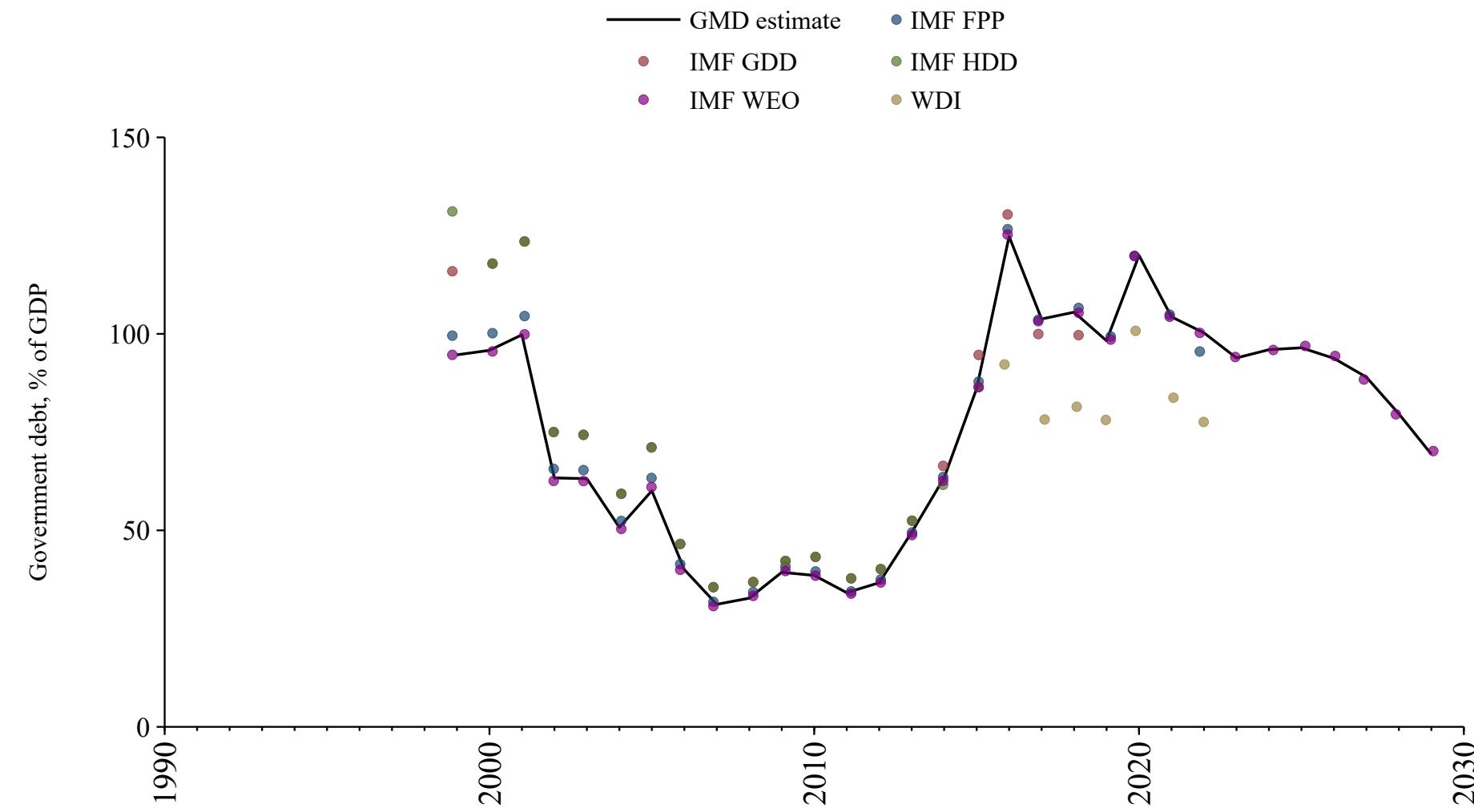
Morocco

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1965 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1986 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



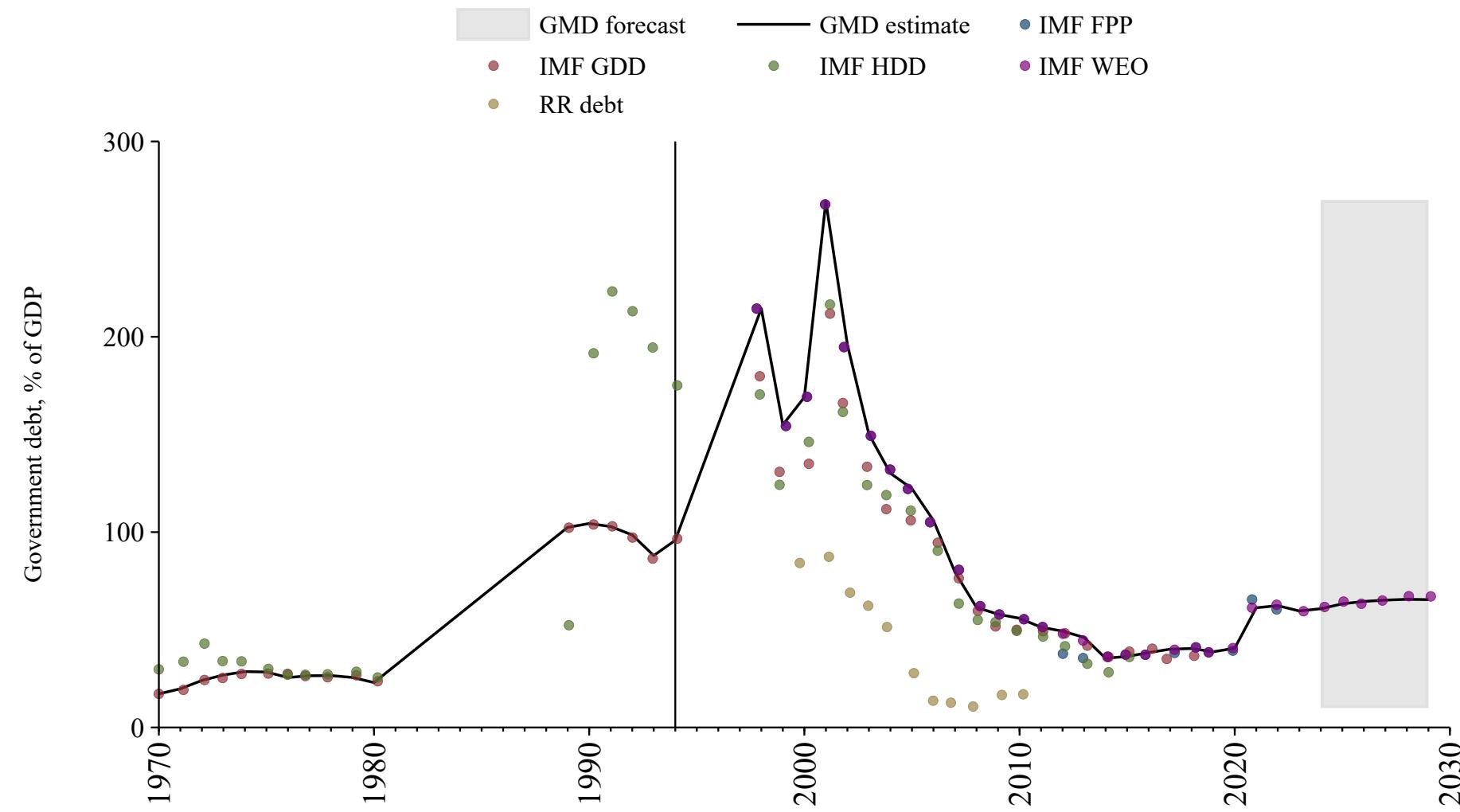
Mozambique

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1999 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



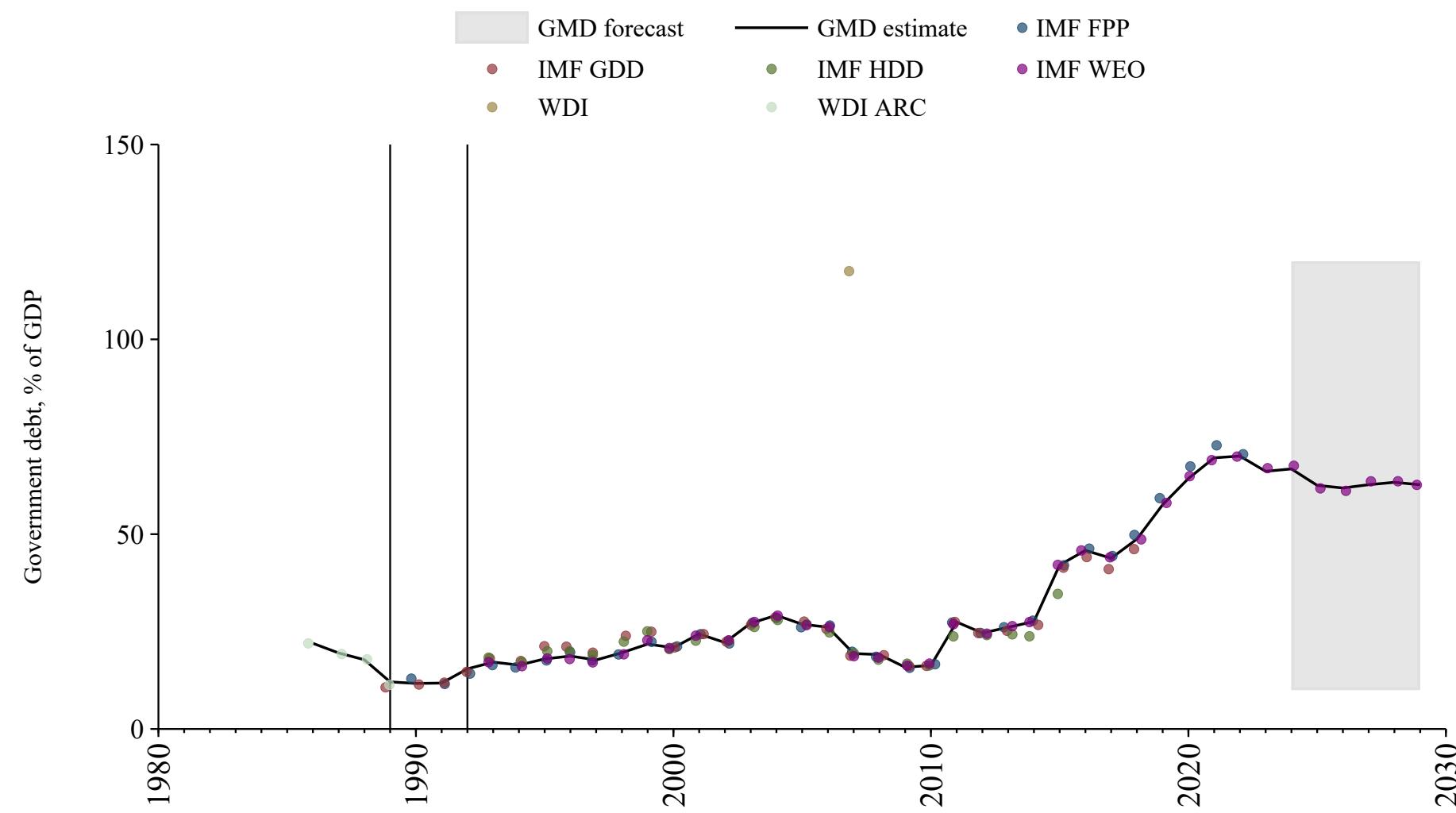
Myanmar

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



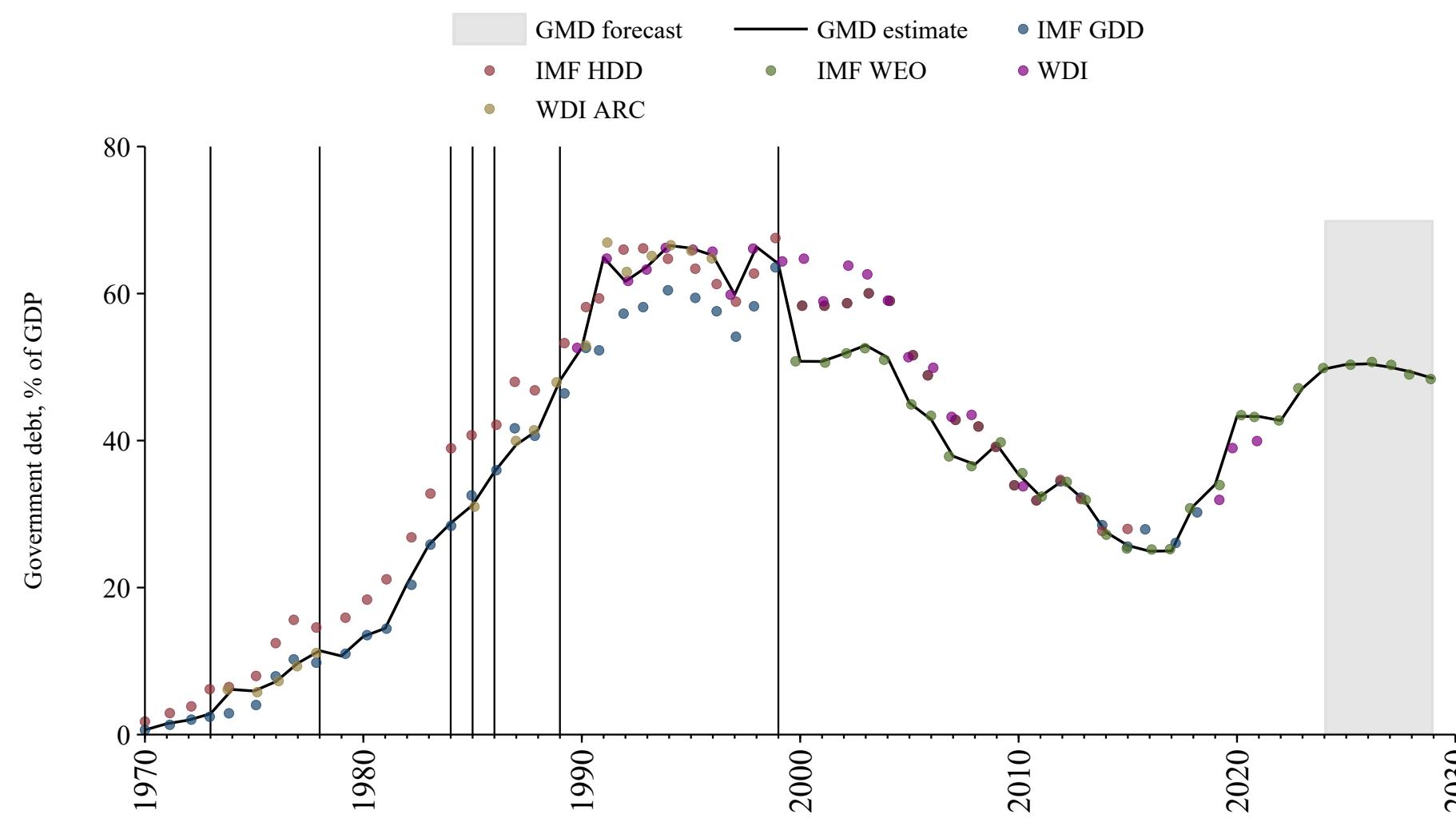
Namibia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1986 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



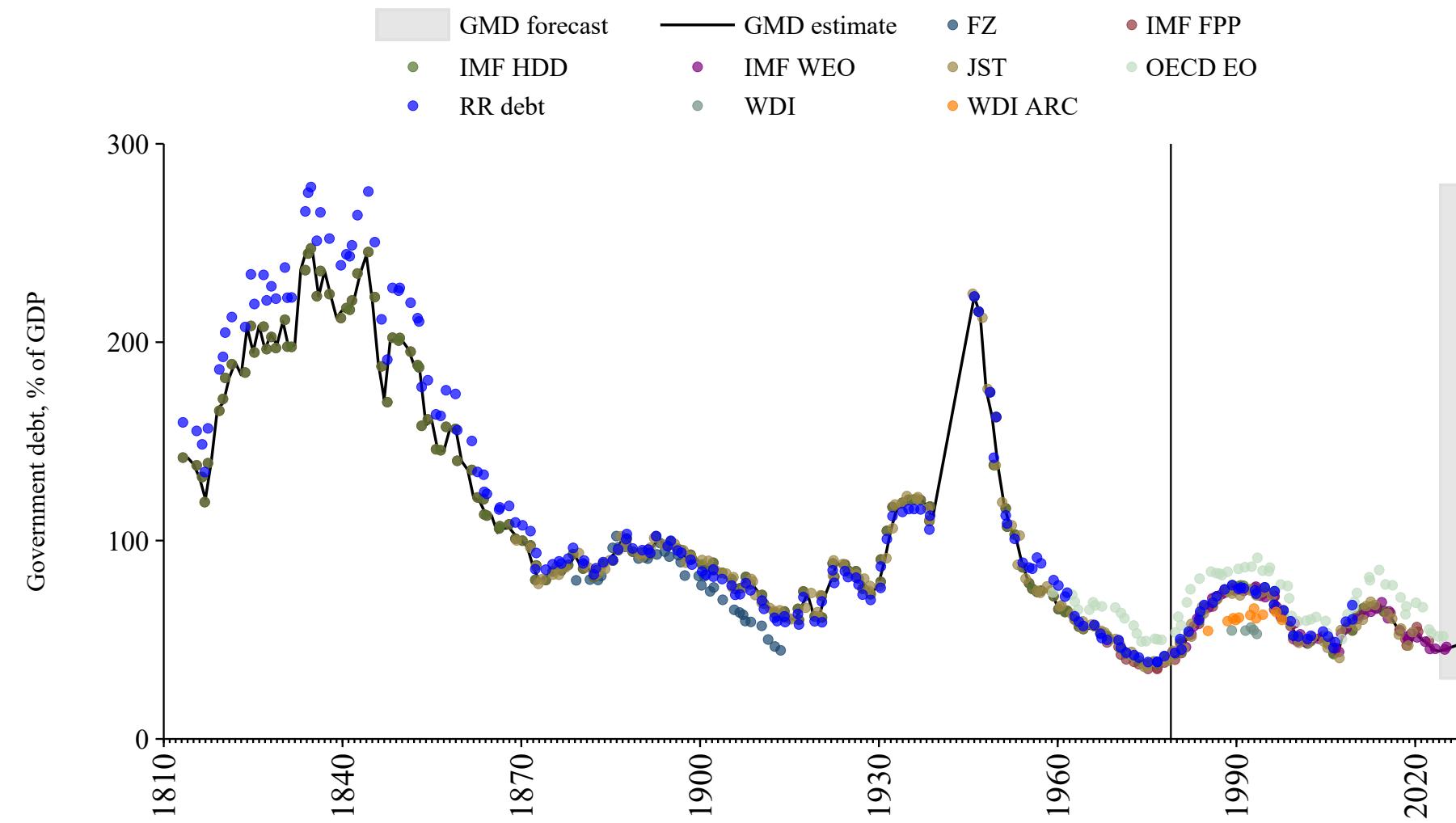
Nepal

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1974 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1979 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1985 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1986 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



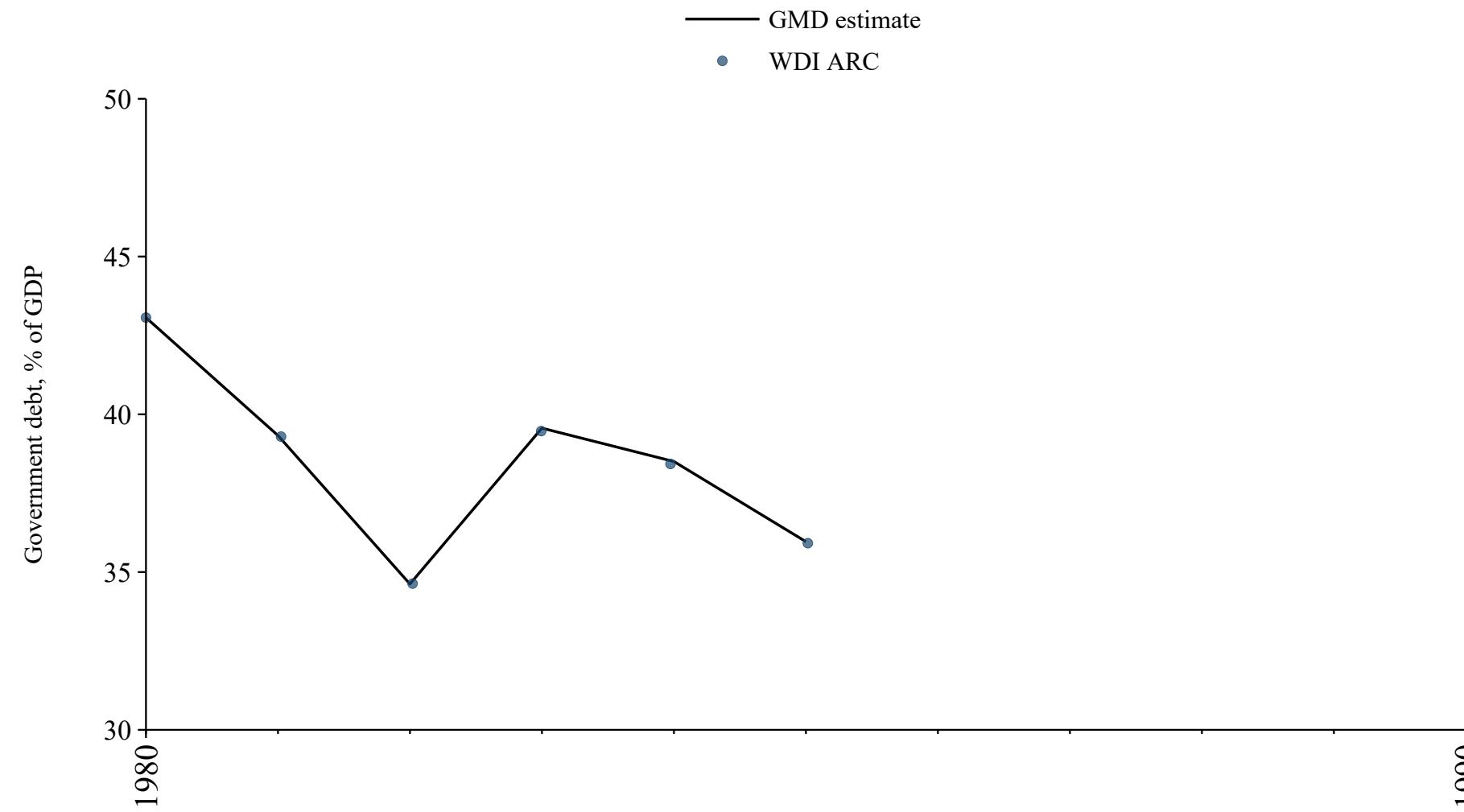
Netherlands

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1814 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



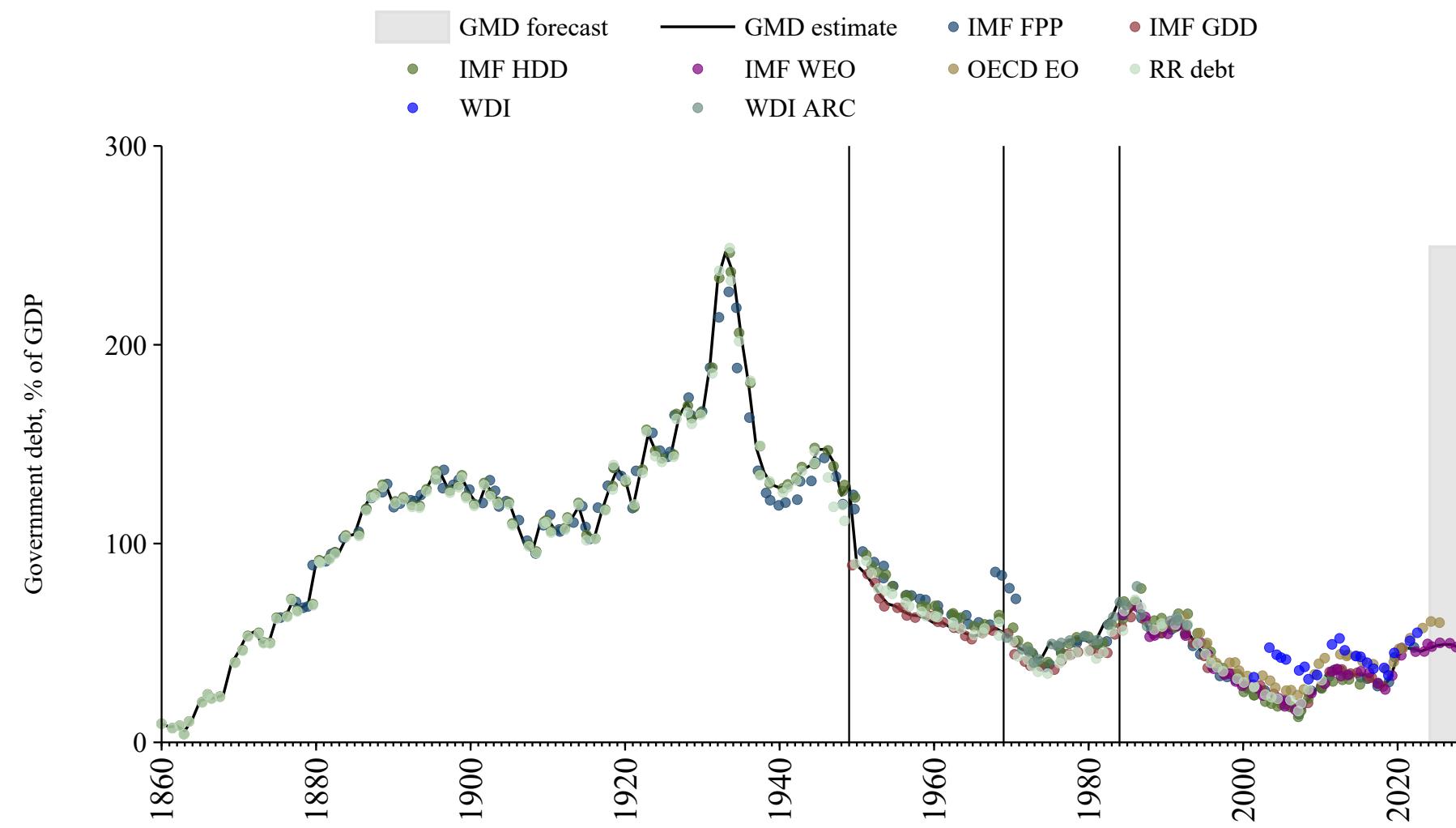
Netherlands Antilles

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986



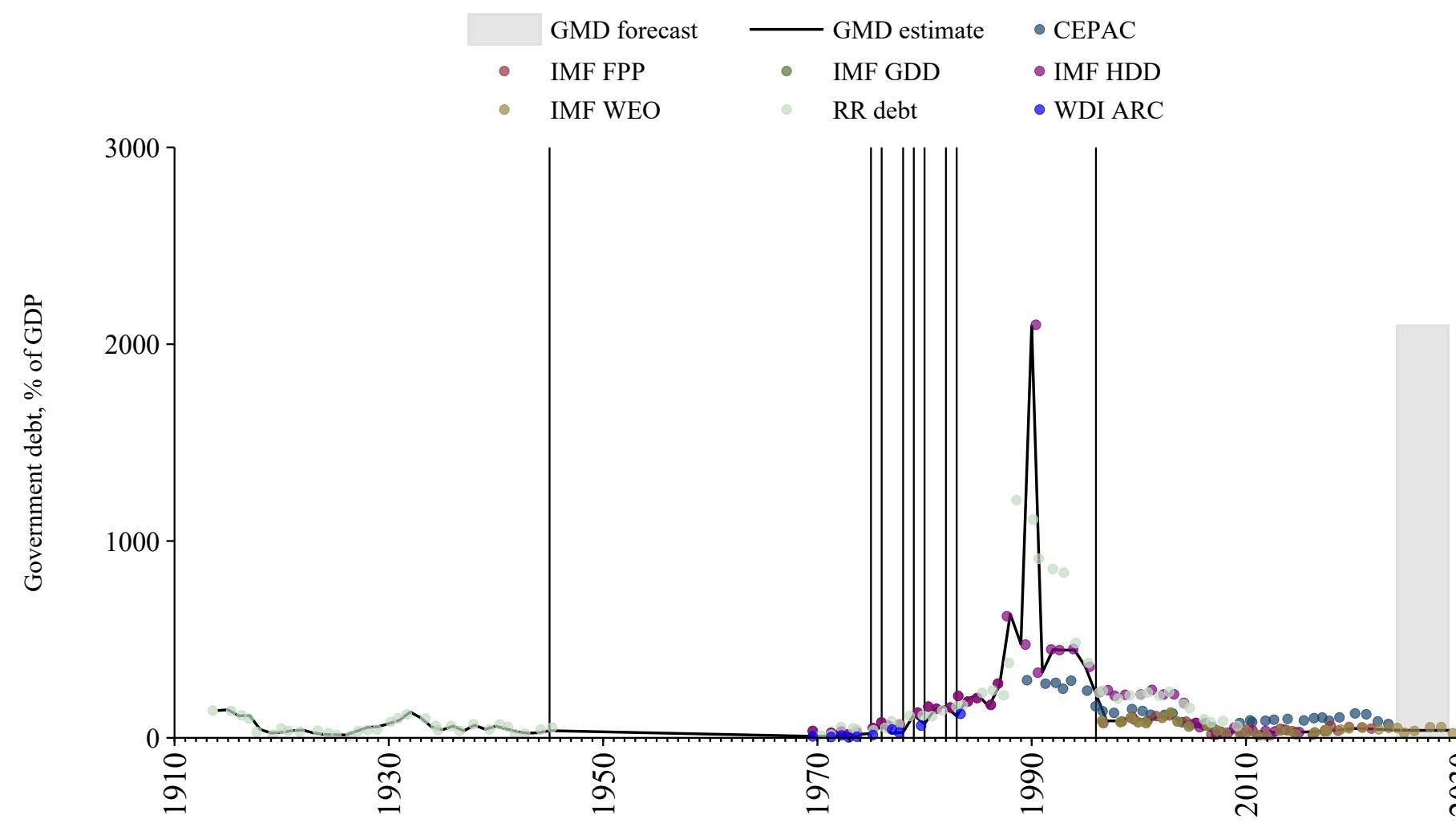
New Zealand

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1860 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
WEO (2024)	1985 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



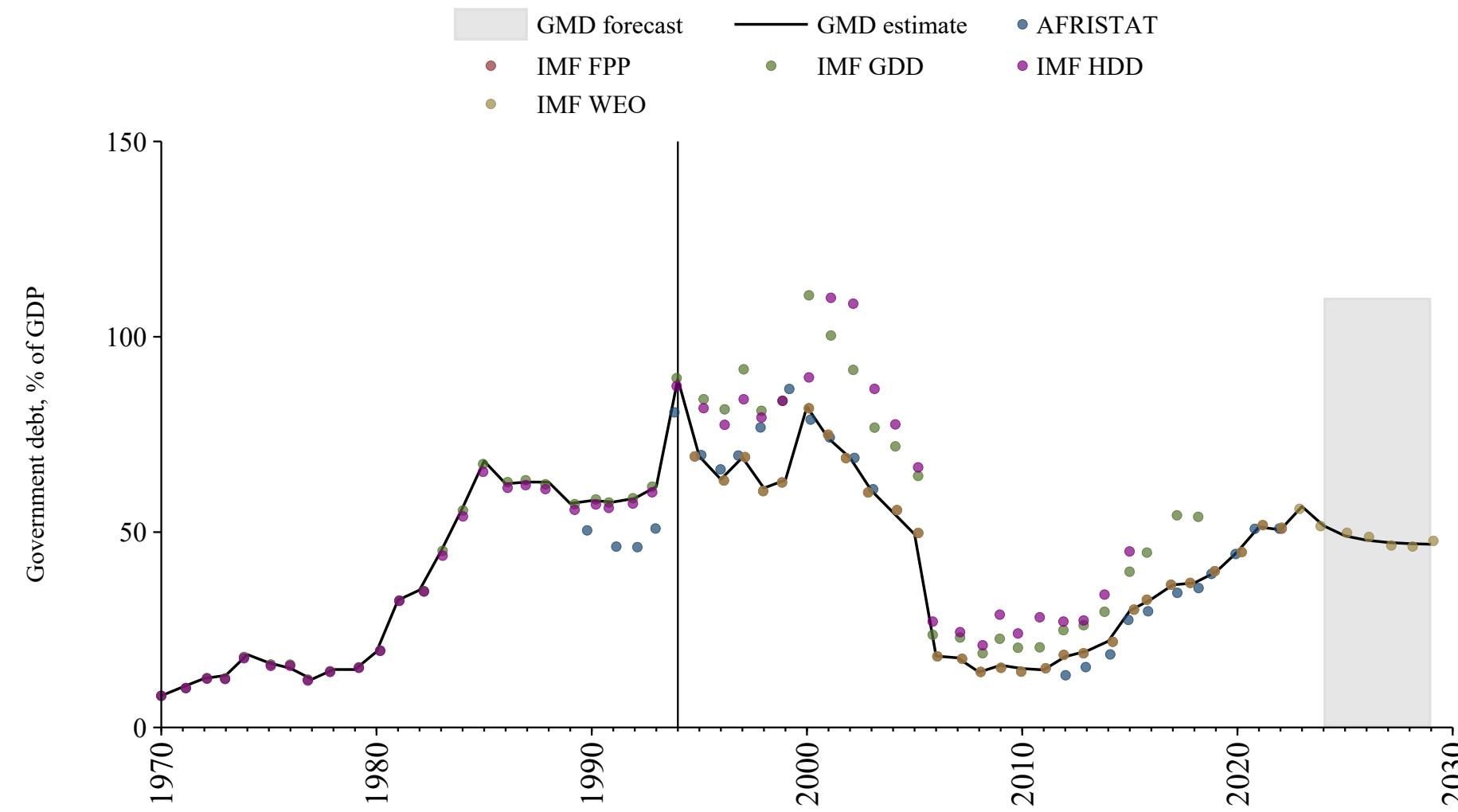
Nicaragua

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1914 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1946 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1976 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1977 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1979 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1980 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1981 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1983 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1984 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



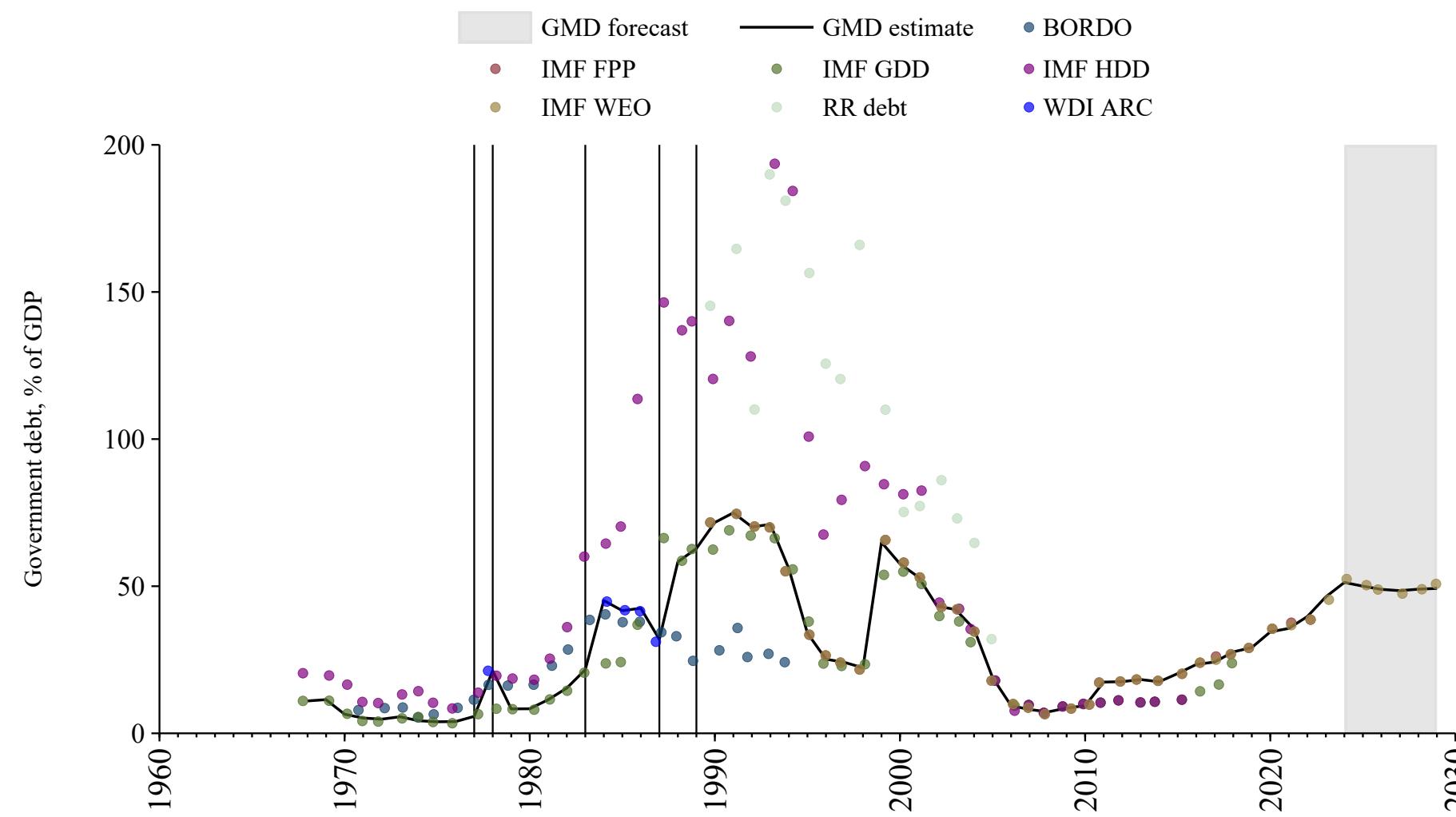
Niger

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



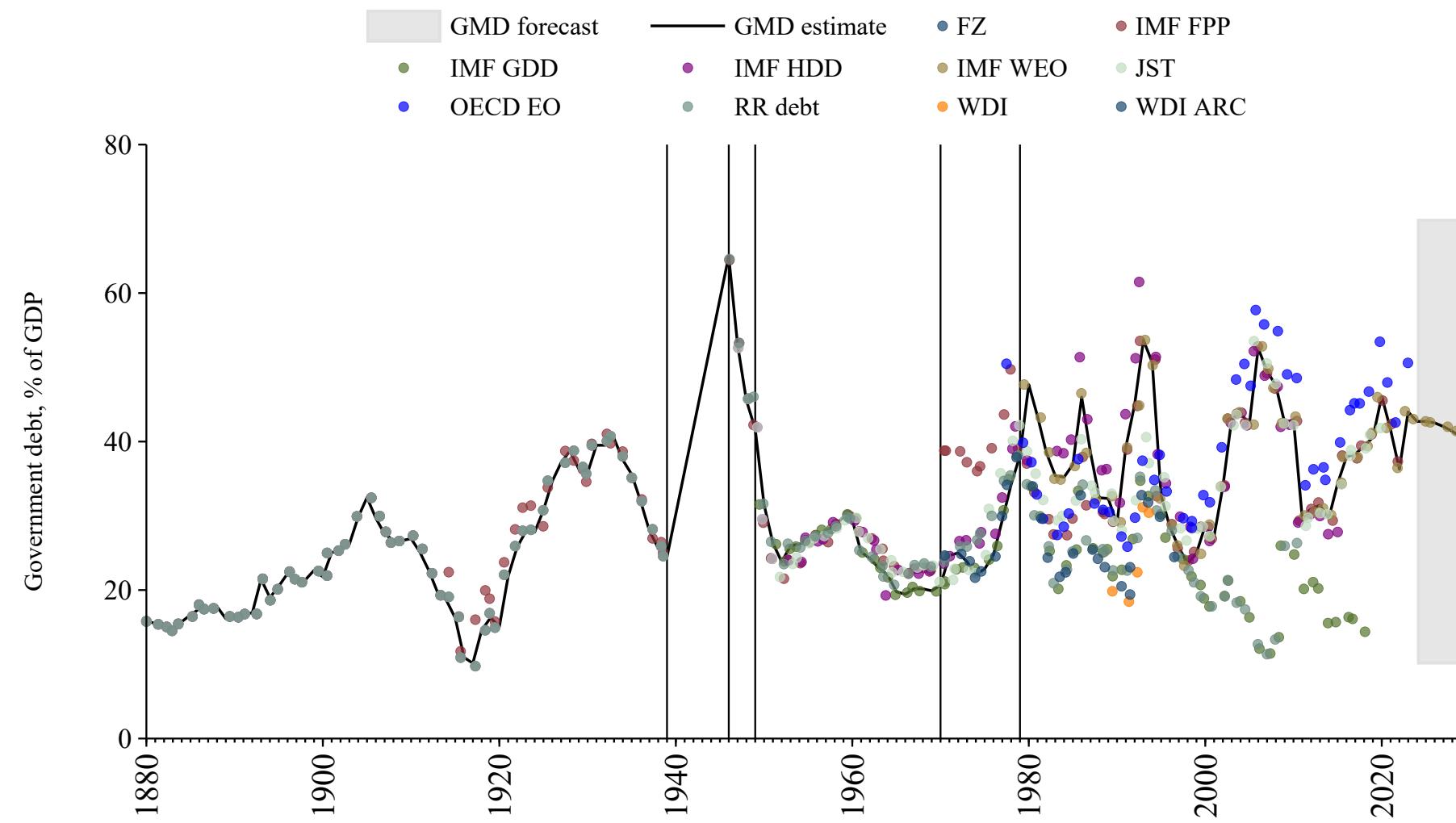
Nigeria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1968 - 1977	Spliced using overlapping data in 1978
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1978 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1979 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1984 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1988 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



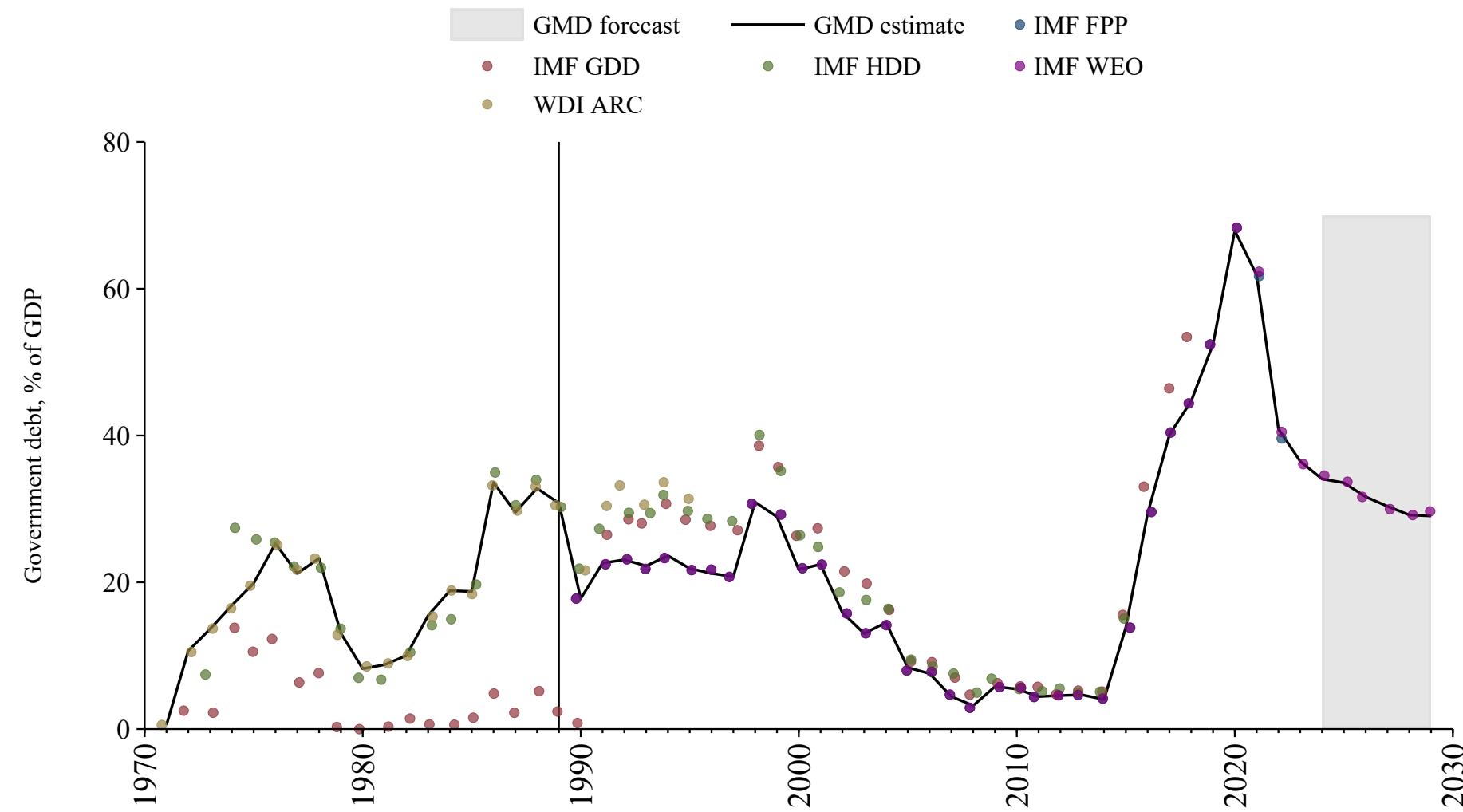
Norway

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1880 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1940 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1947 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



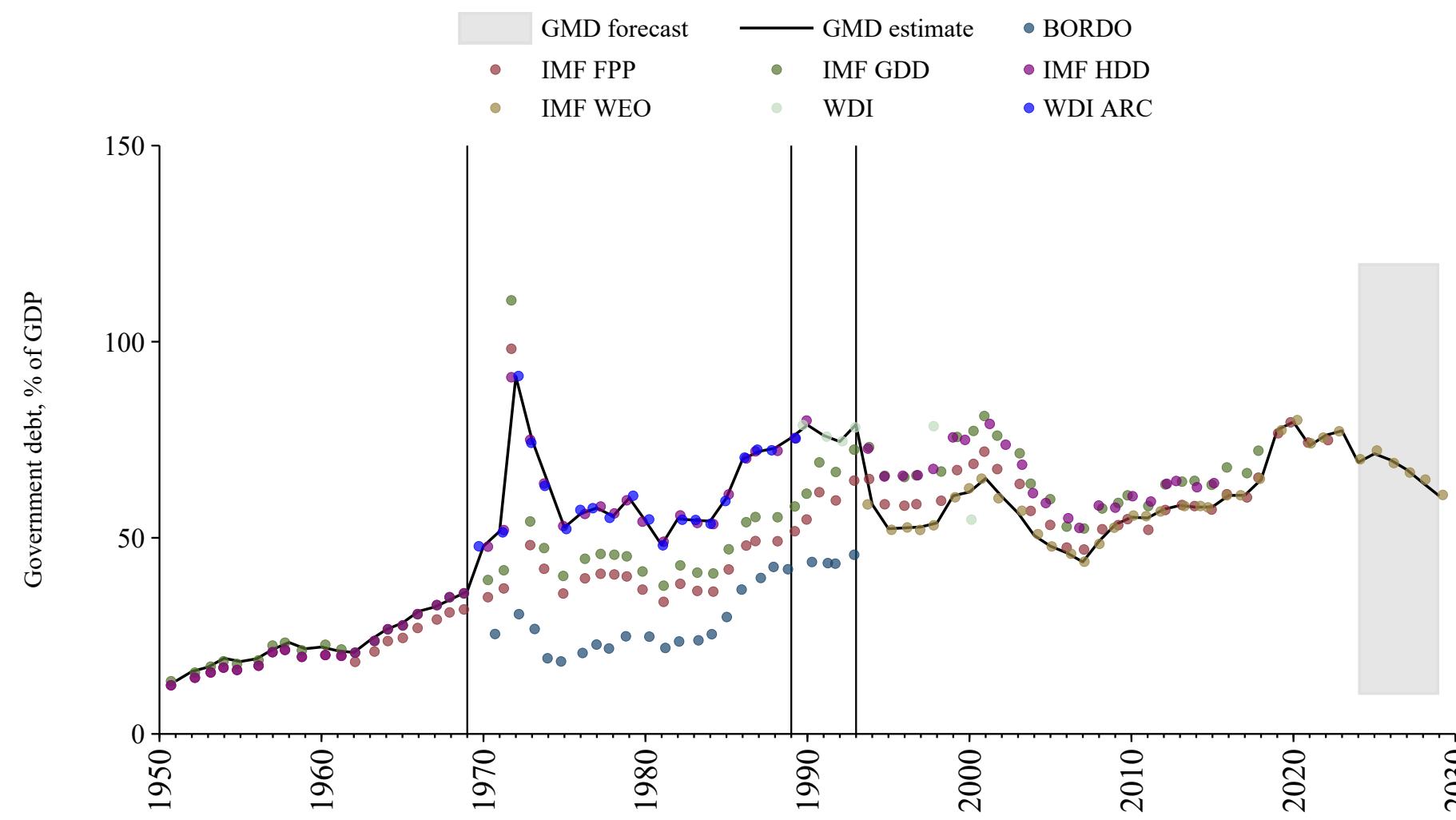
Oman

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



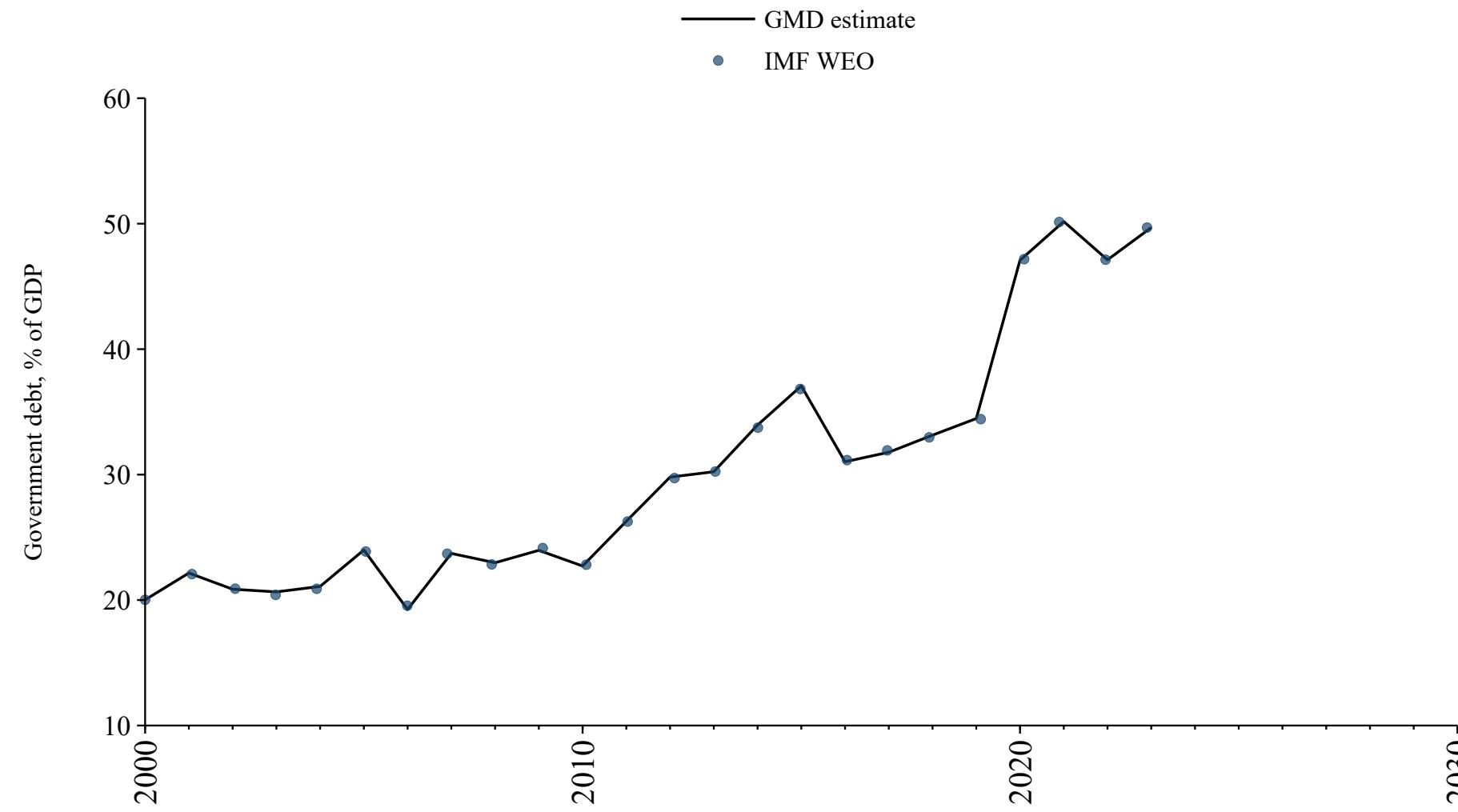
Pakistan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



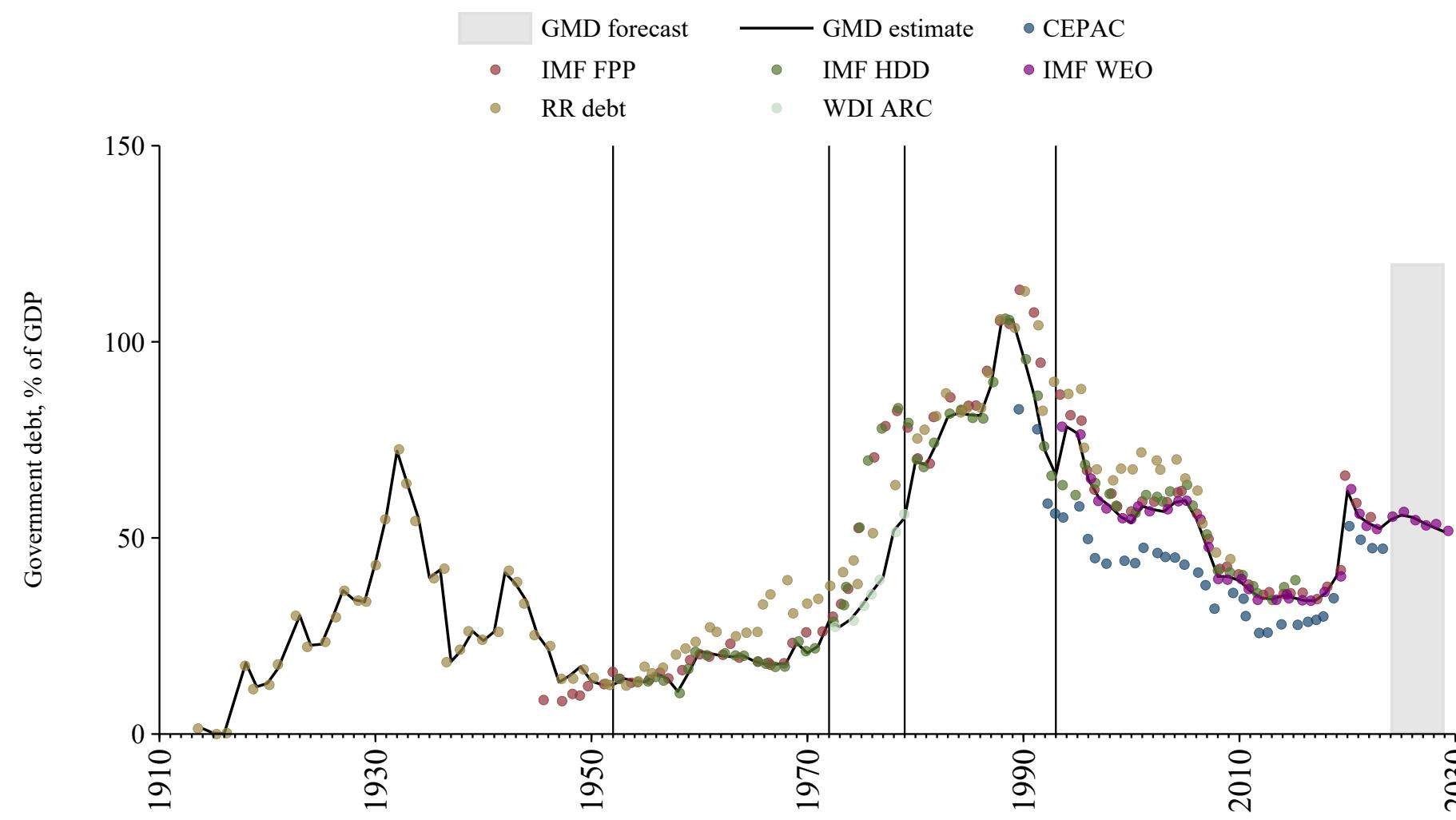
Palestine

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



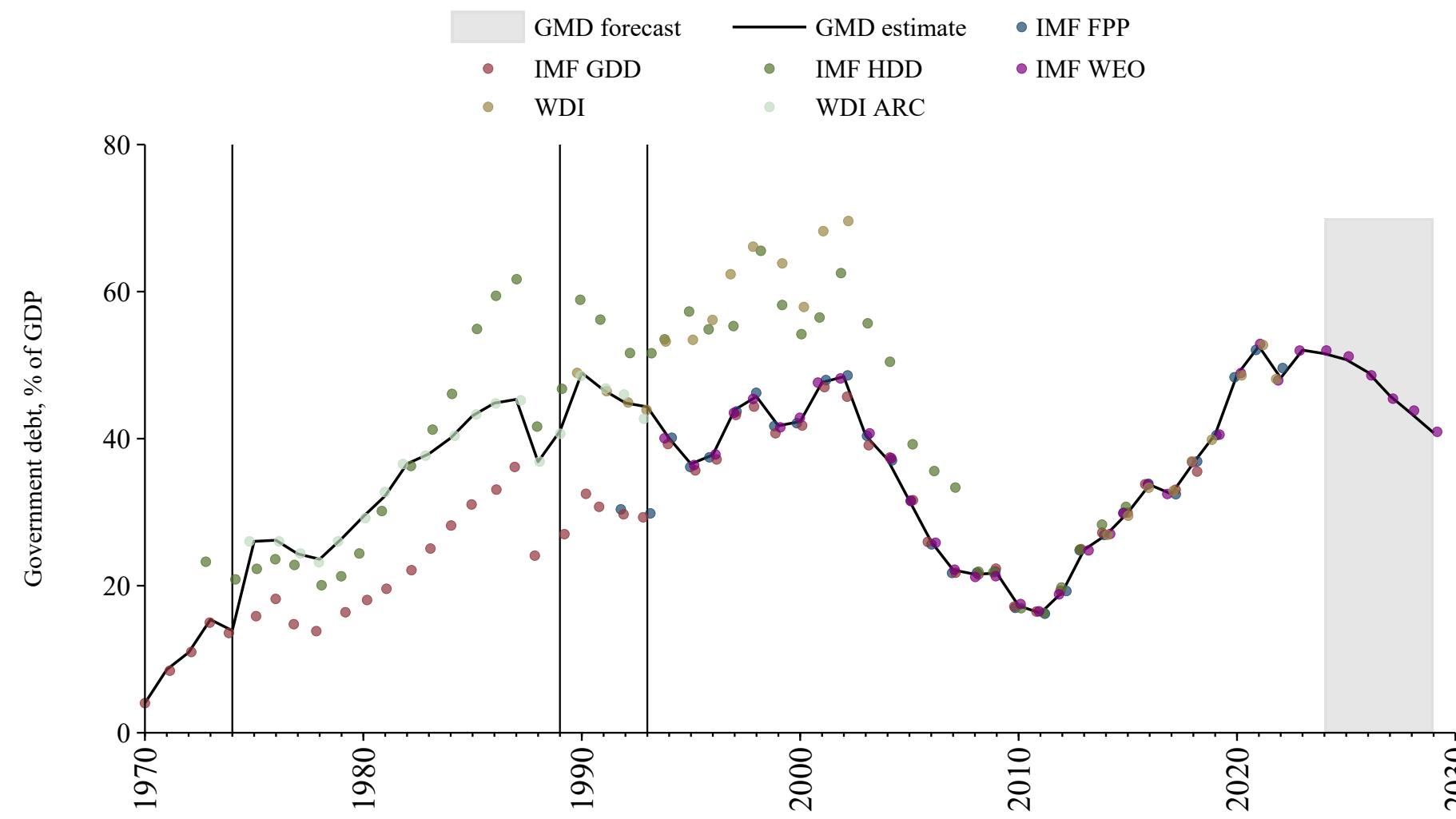
Panama

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1914 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1953 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1973 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1980 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



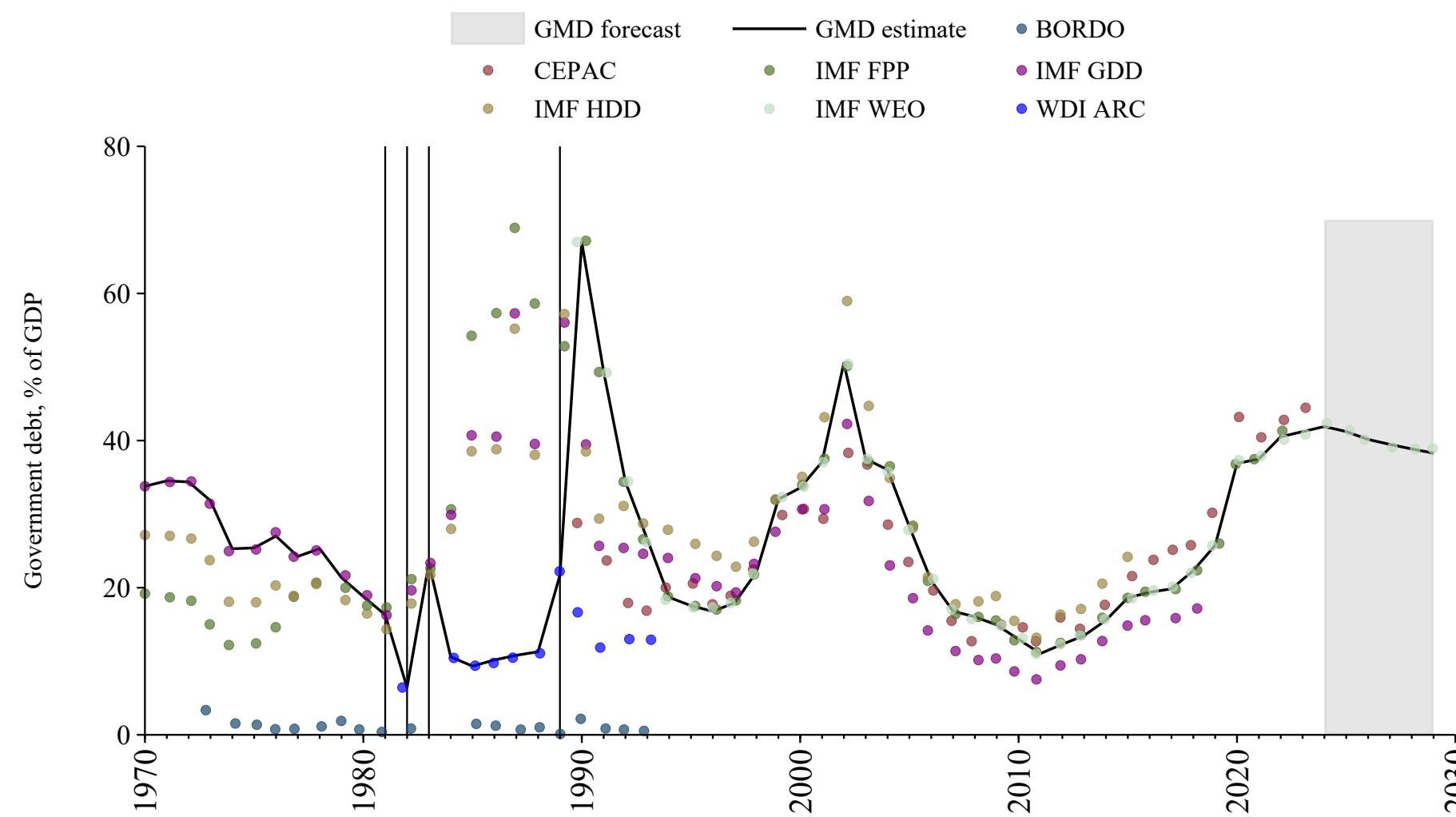
Papua New Guinea

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
WEO (2024)	1994 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



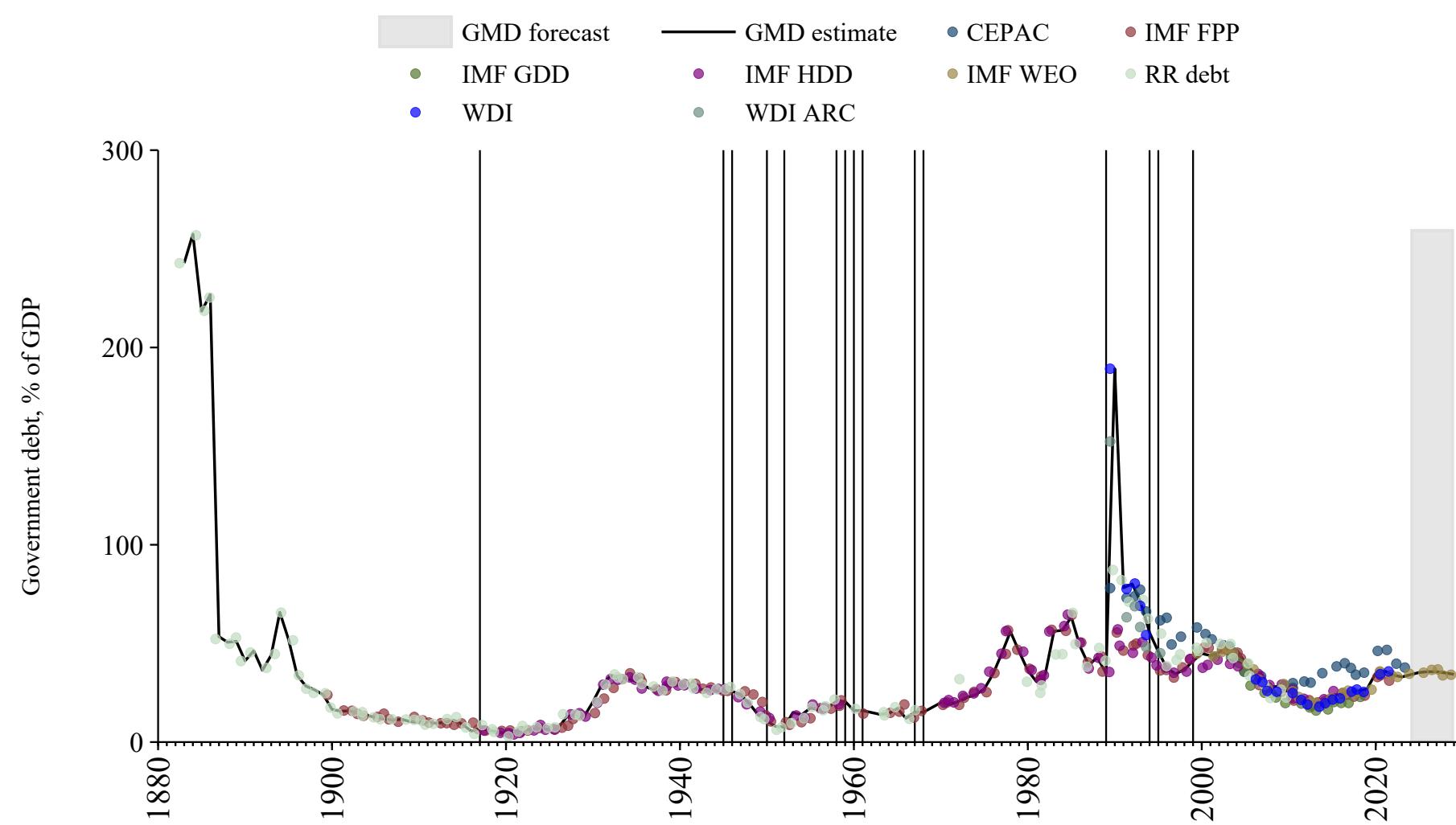
Paraguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1982 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1983 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1984 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



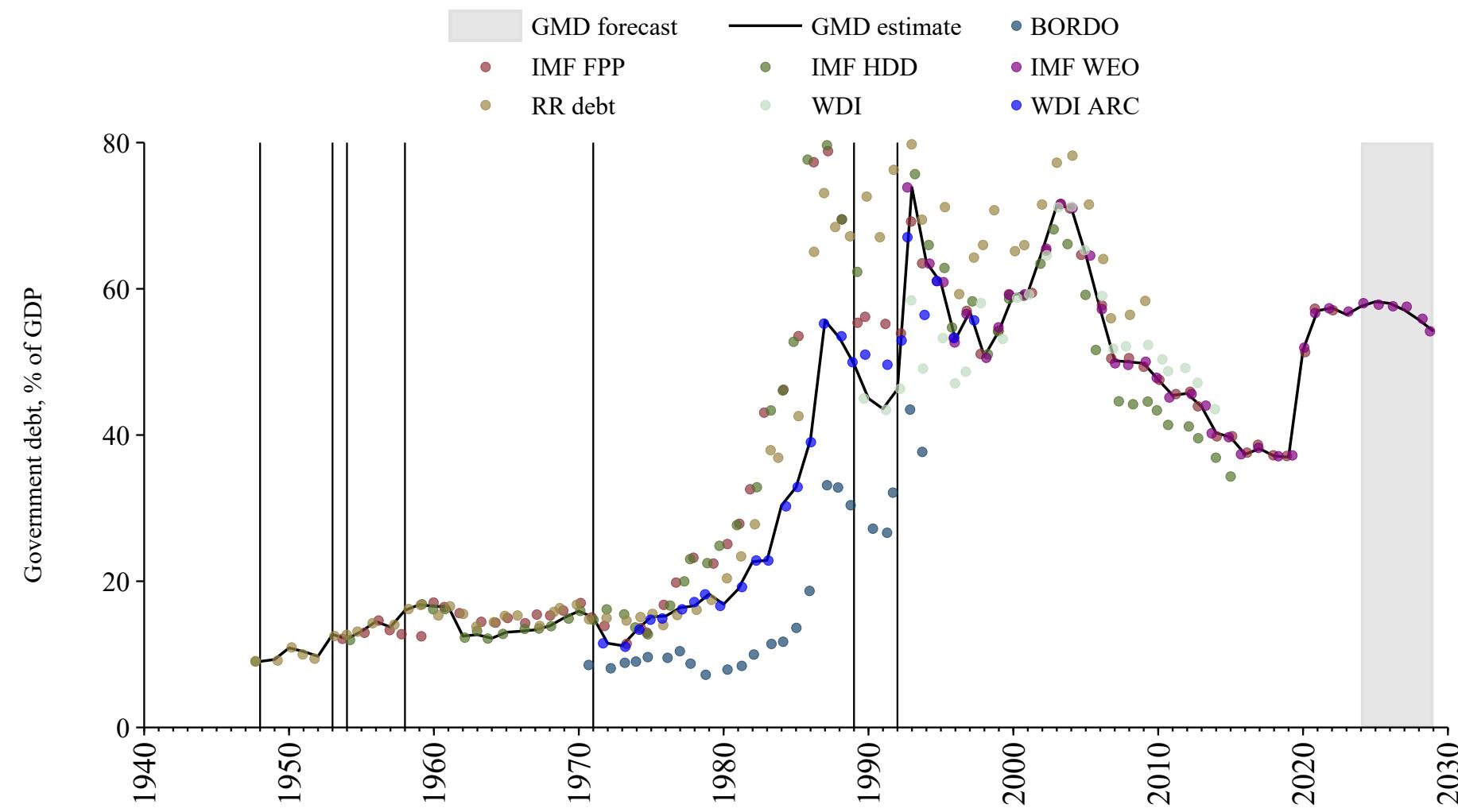
Peru

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1883 - 1917	Spliced using overlapping data in 1918
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1918 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1946 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1947 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1951 - 1952	Spliced using overlapping data in 1953
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1953 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959
Mauro et al. (2015)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1960 - 1960	Spliced using overlapping data in 1961
Mauro et al. (2015)	1961 - 1961	Spliced using overlapping data in 1962
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1962 - 1967	Spliced using overlapping data in 1968
Mauro et al. (2015)	1968 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1969 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1995 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1996 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



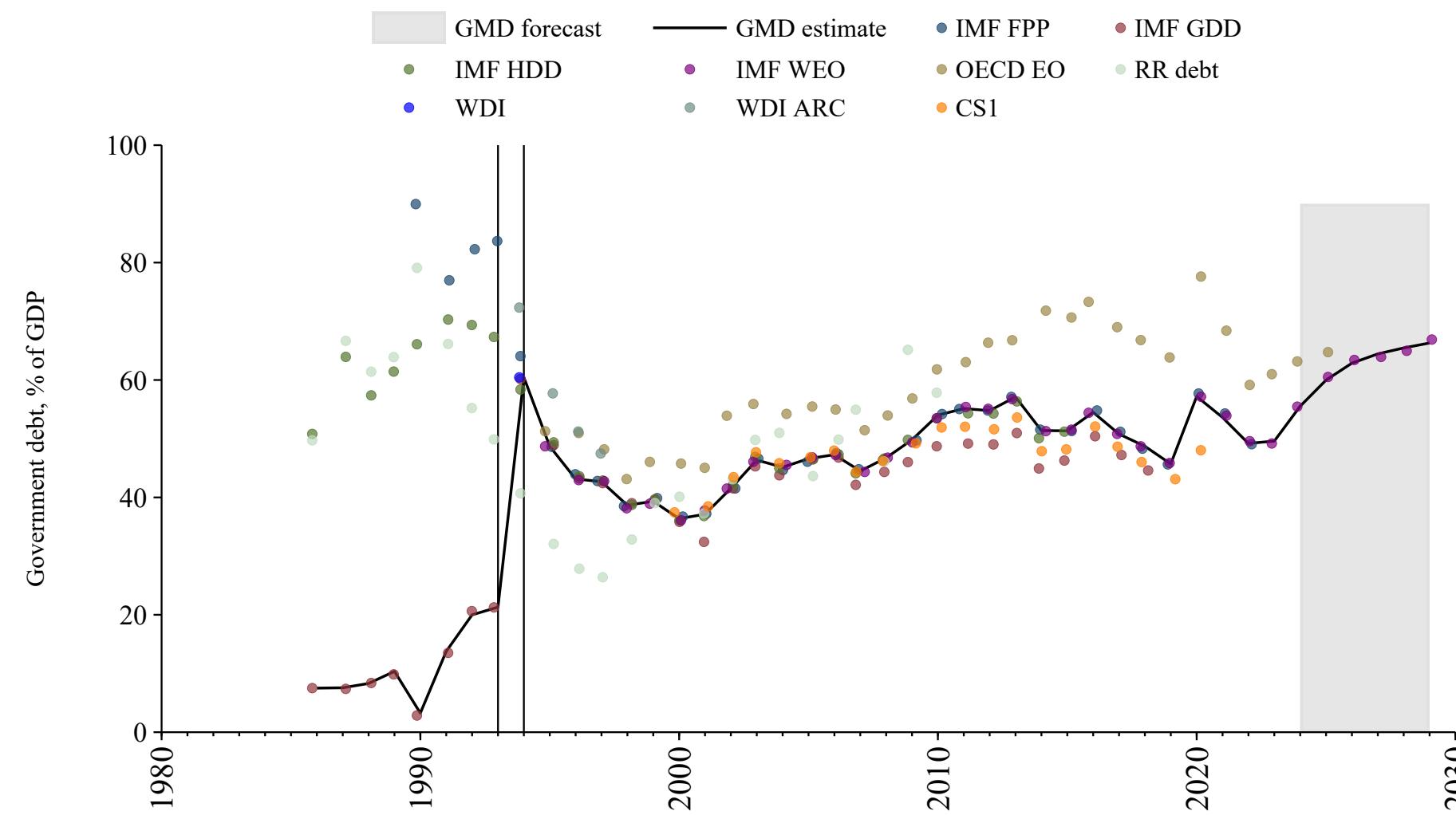
Philippines

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1948 - 1948	Spliced using overlapping data in 1949
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1949 - 1953	Spliced using overlapping data in 1954
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1954 - 1954	Spliced using overlapping data in 1955
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1955 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1959 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



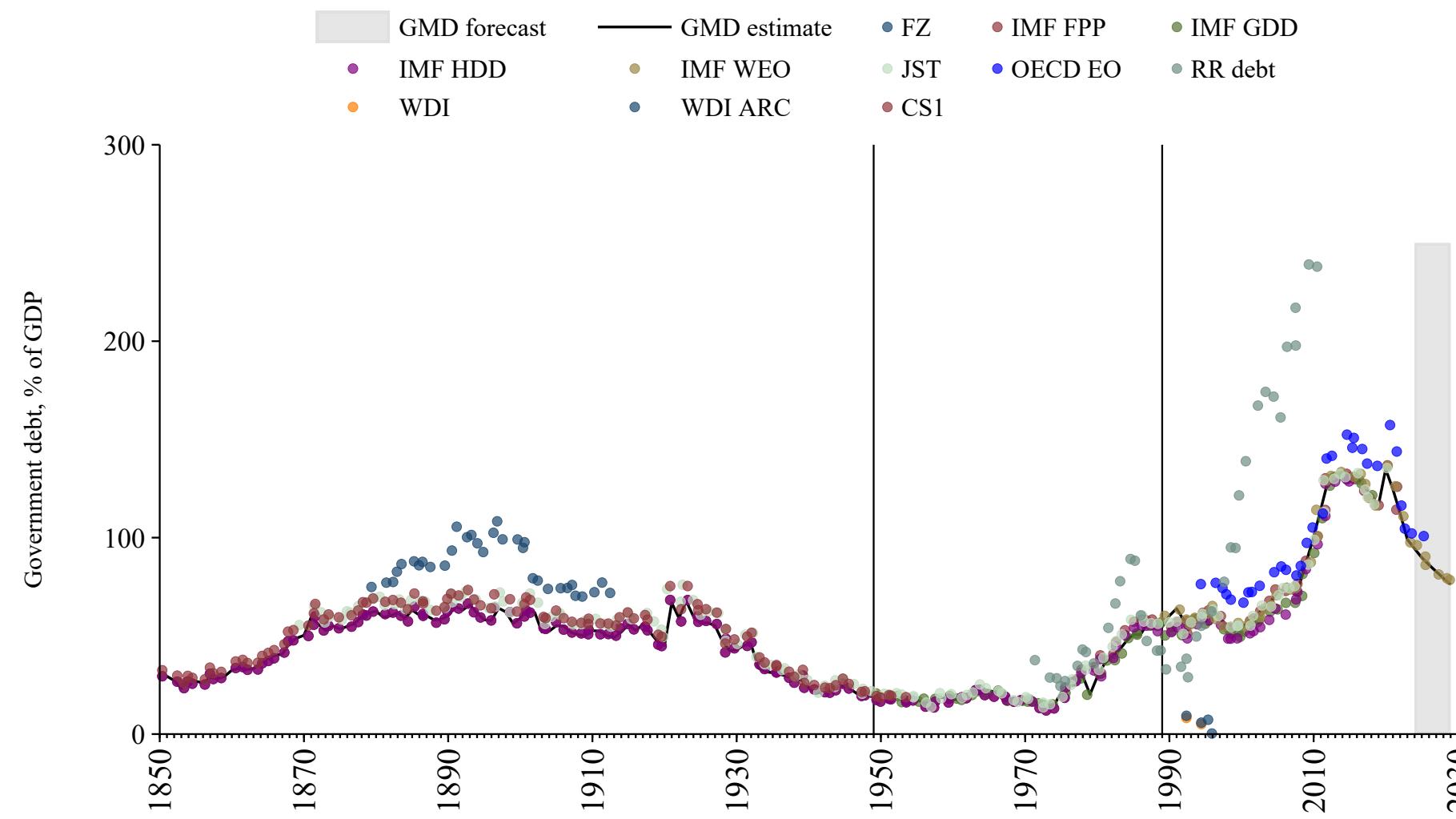
Poland

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1986 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
World Bank (2024)	1994 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



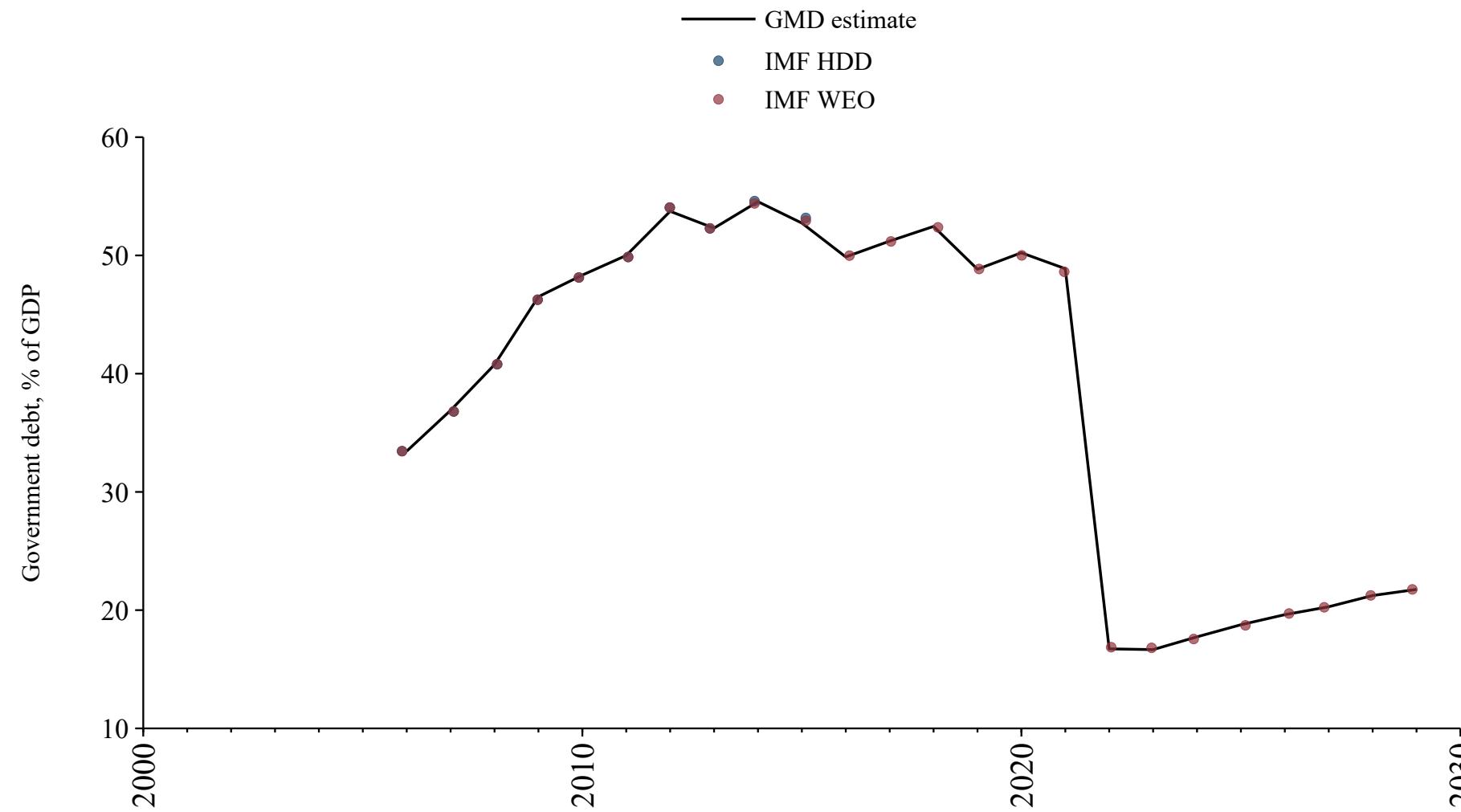
Portugal

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1851 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



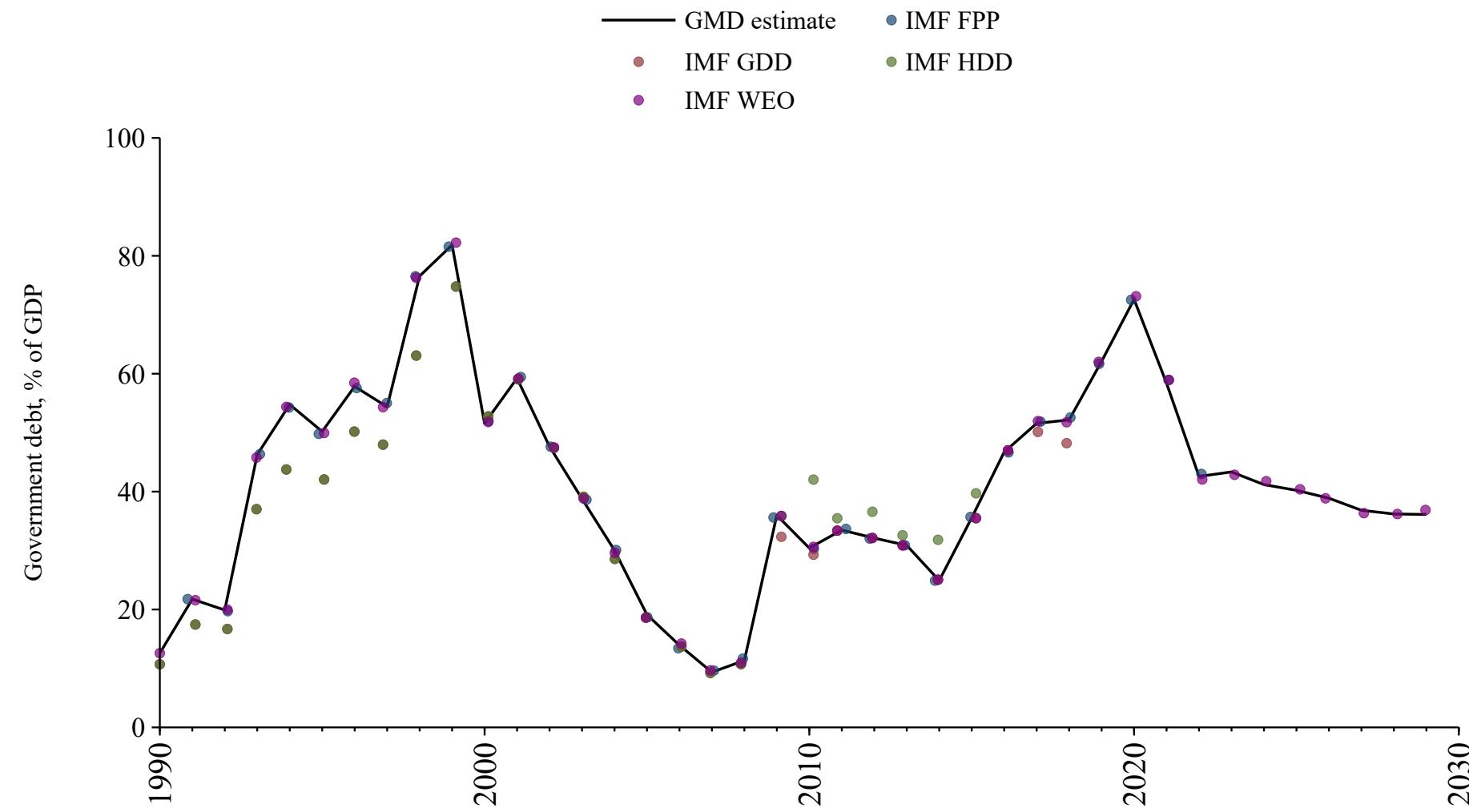
Puerto Rico

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2006 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



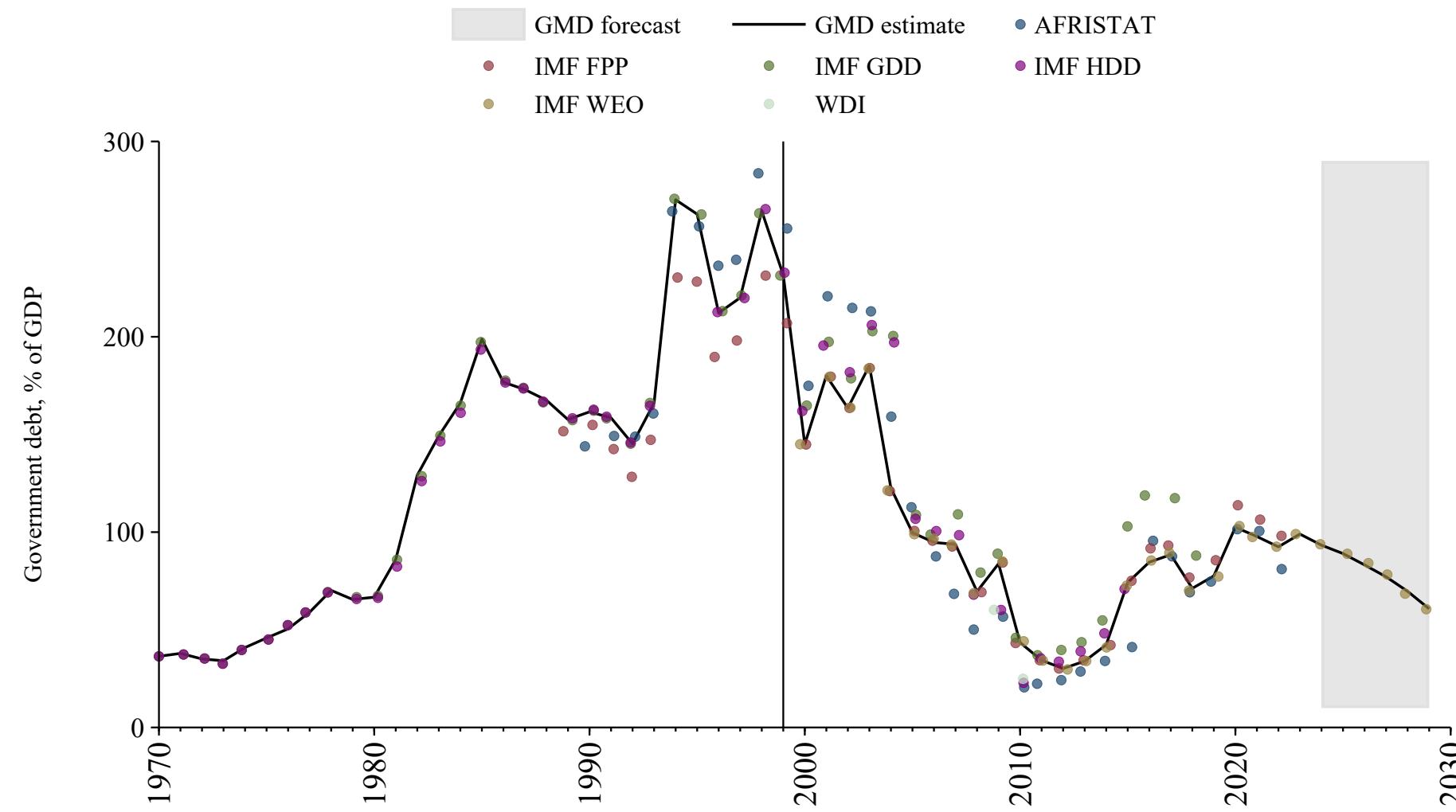
Qatar

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



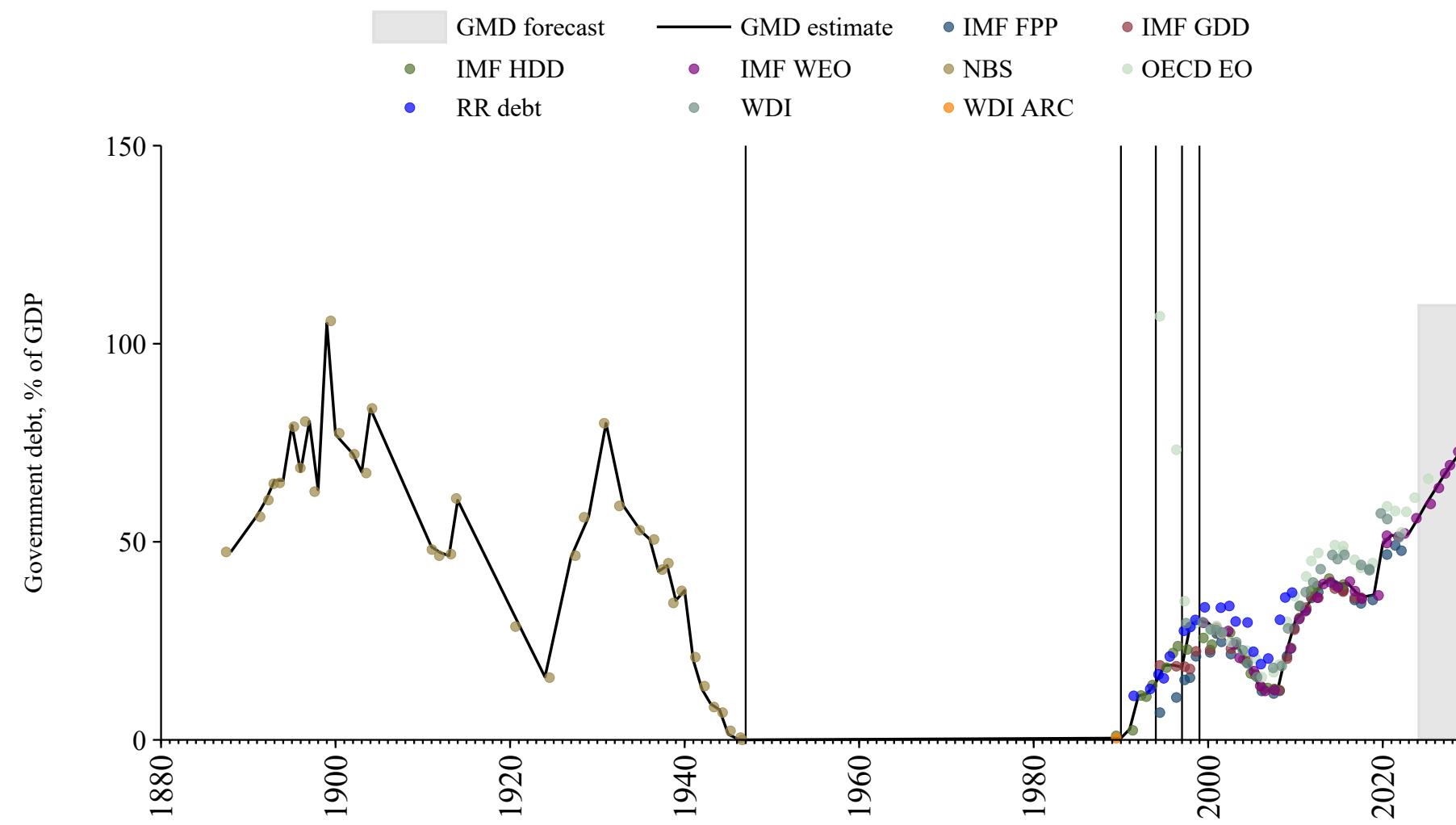
Republic of the Congo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



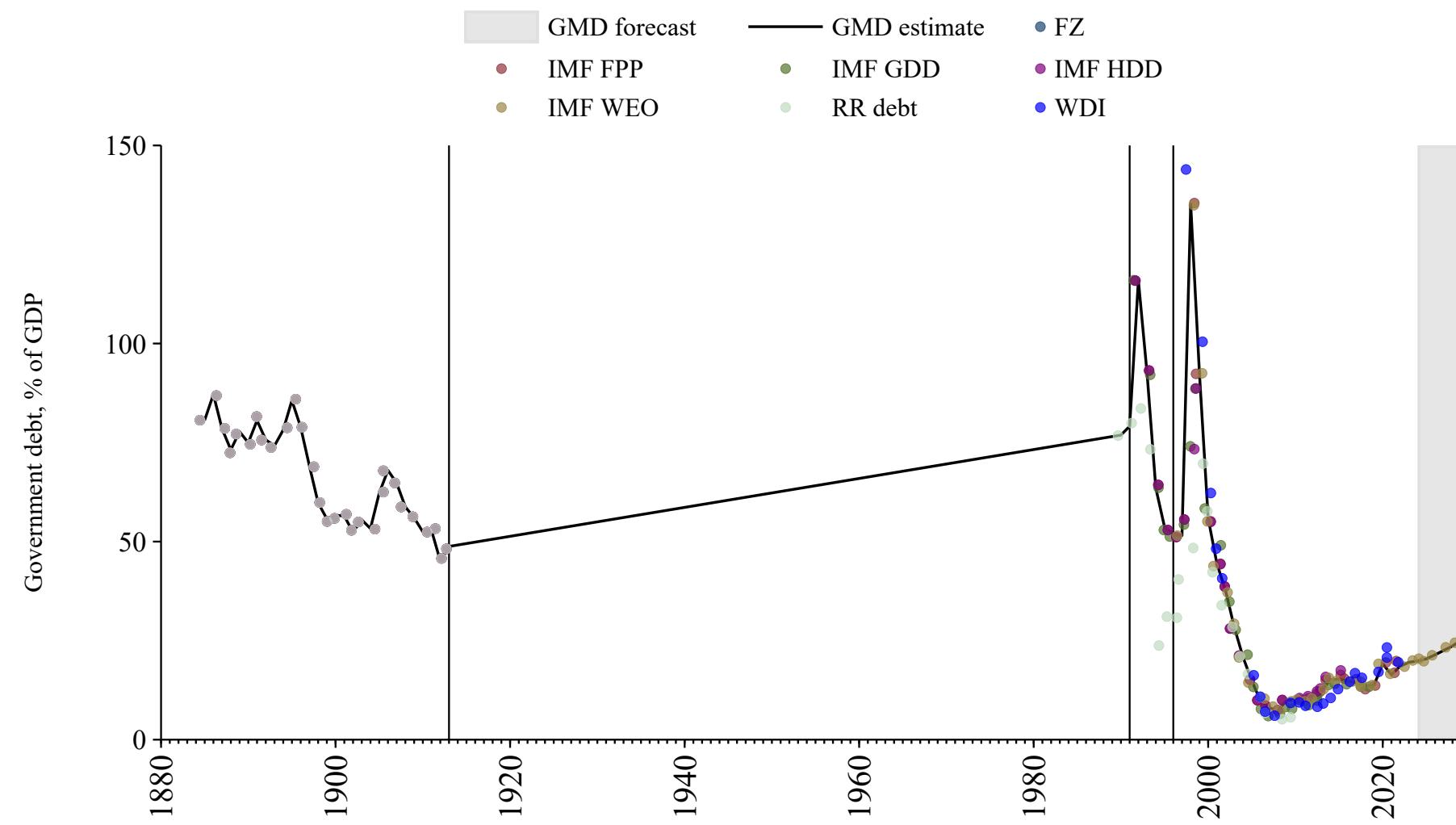
Romania

Source	Time span	Notes
National Bank of Serbia (2024)	1888 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1948 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1991 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1995 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
World Bank (2024)	1998 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



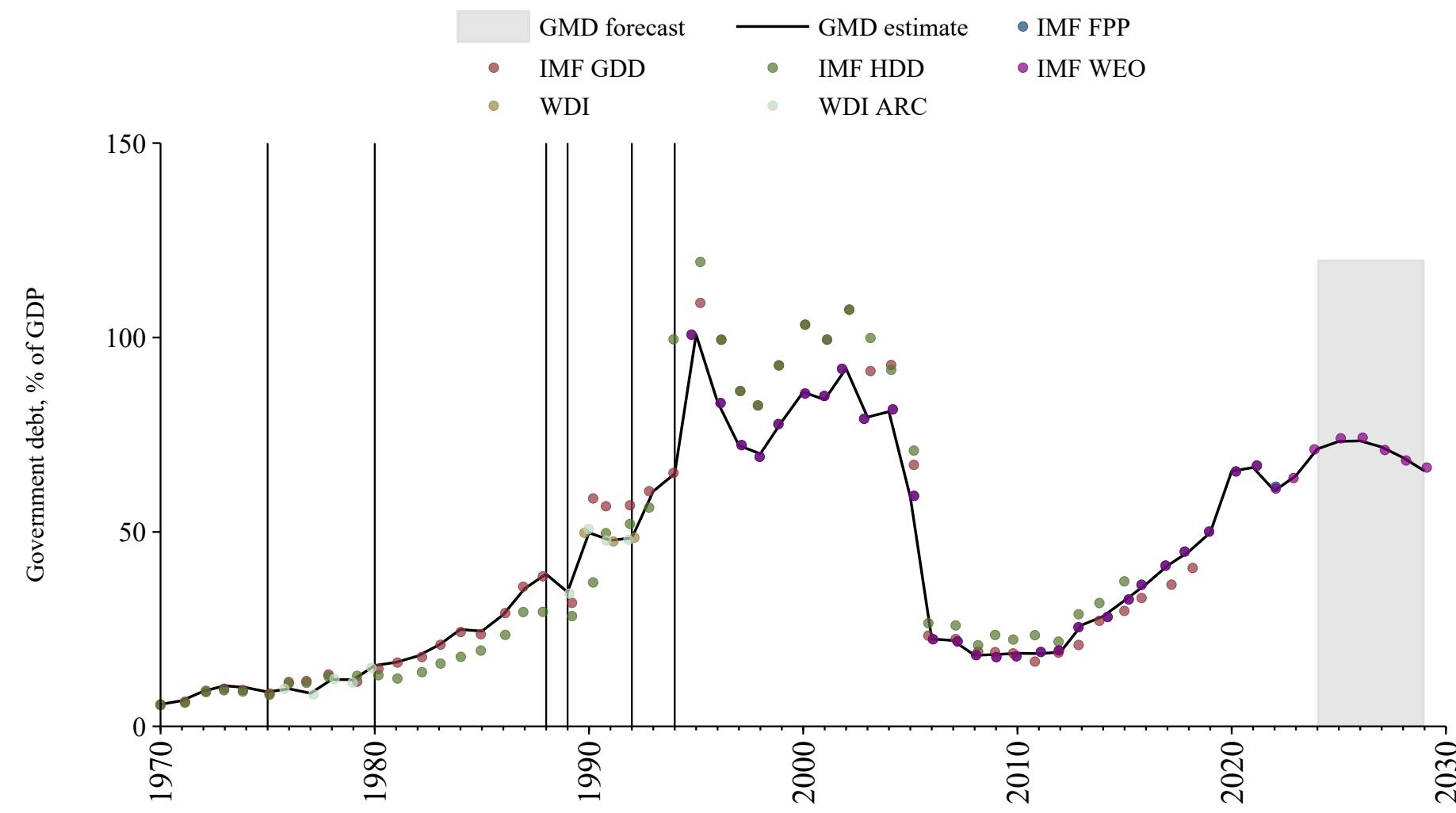
Russian Federation

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1885 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1914 - 1991	Spliced using overlapping data in 1992
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1992 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



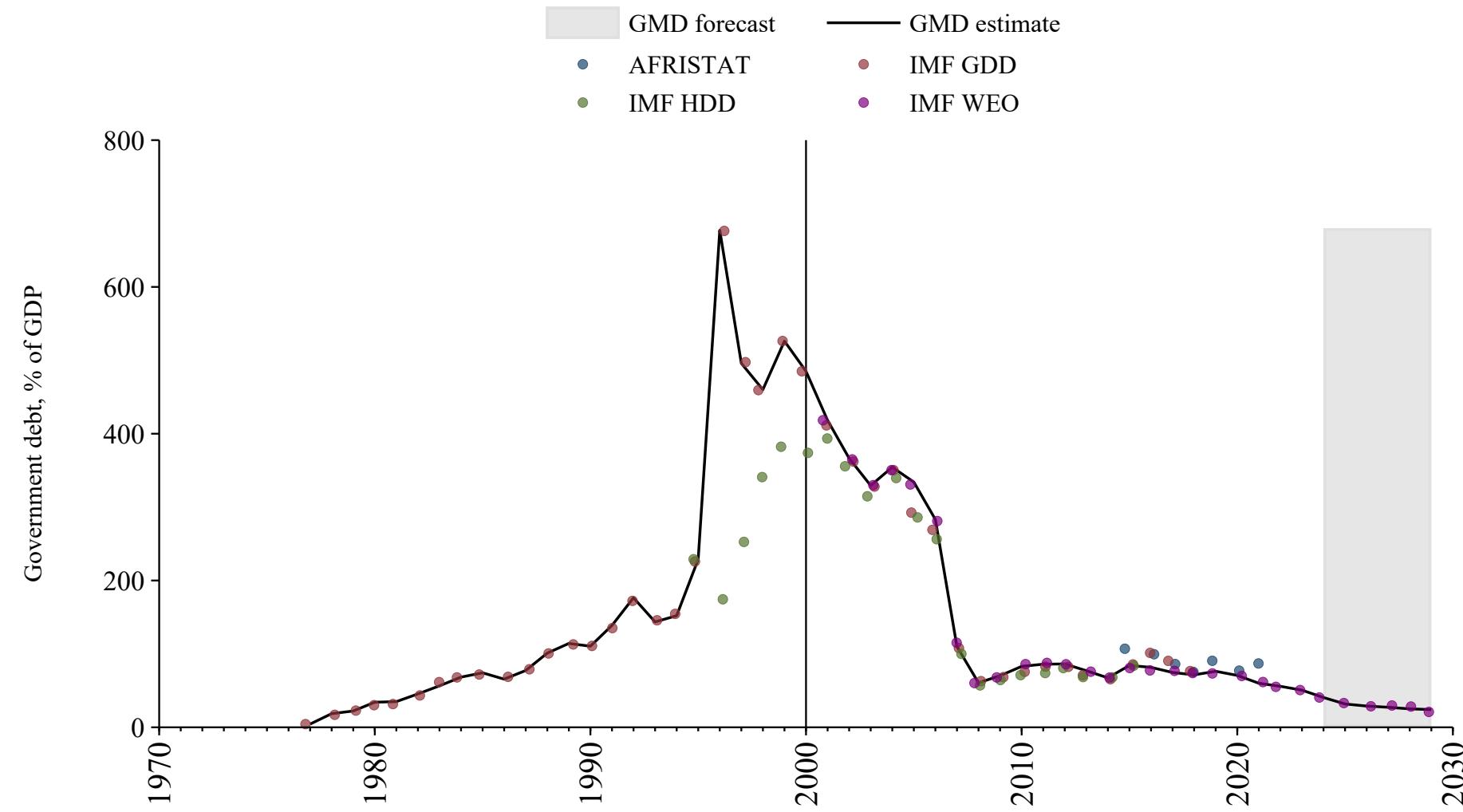
Rwanda

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1976 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1981 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1993 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



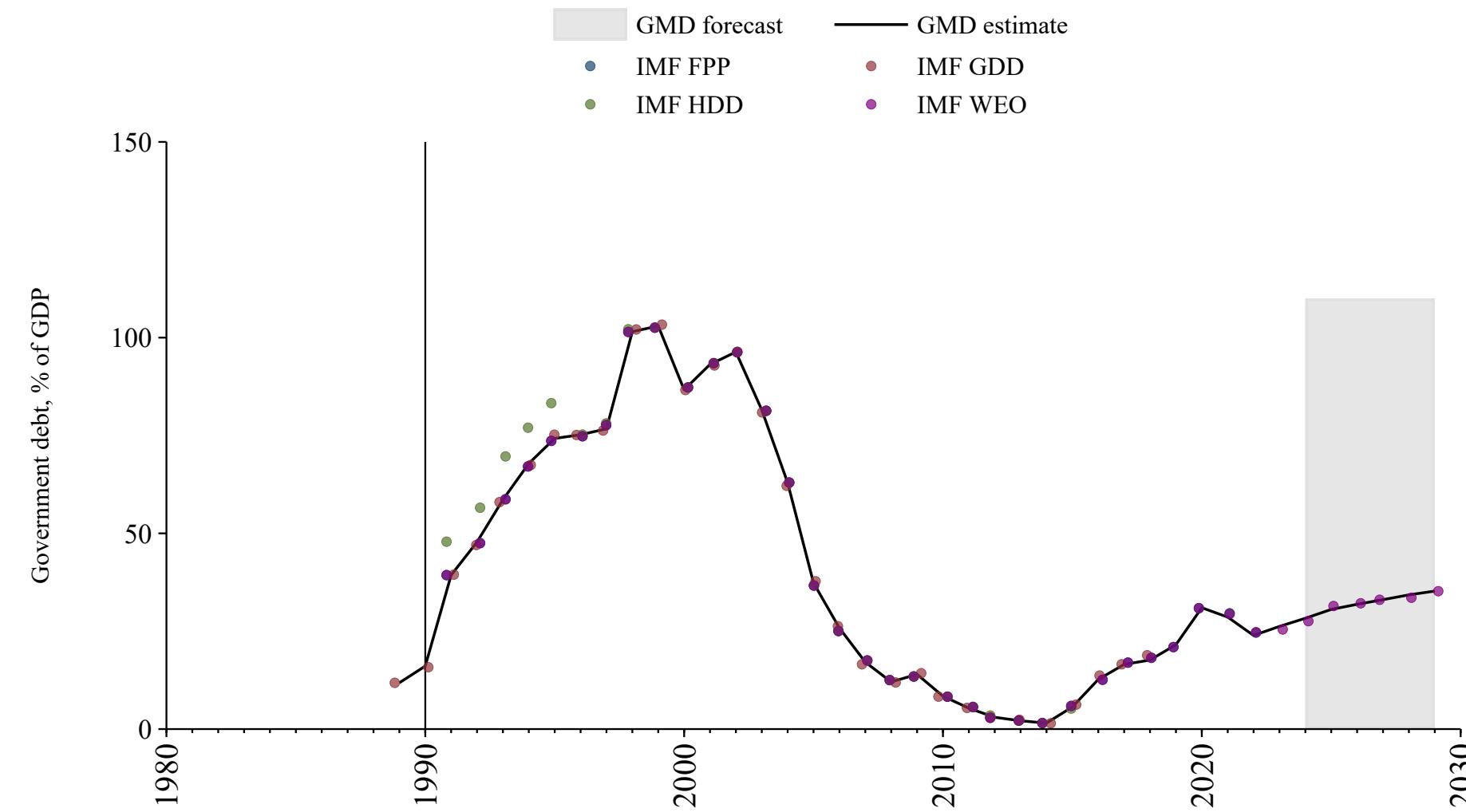
Sao Tome and Principe

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1977 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



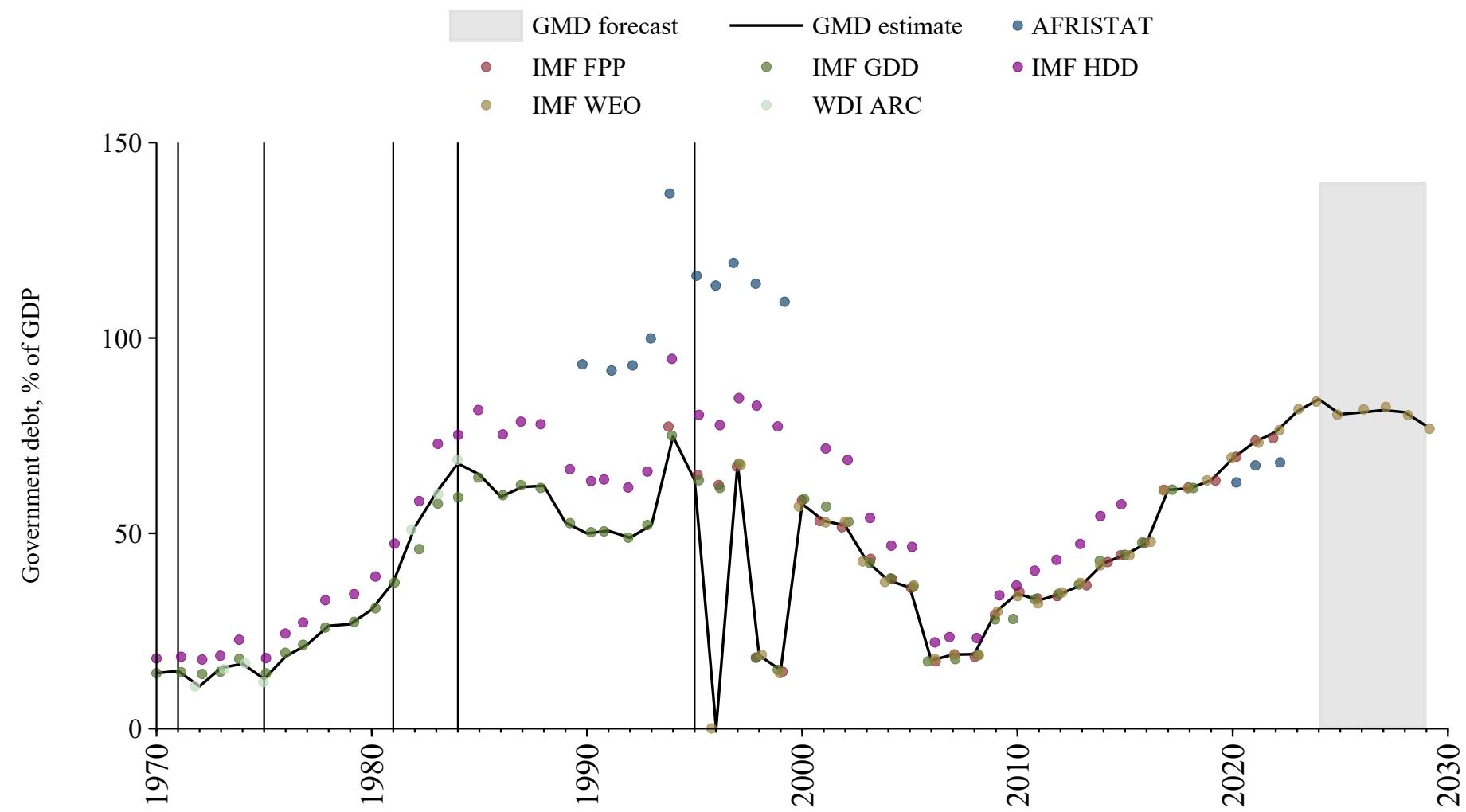
Saudi Arabia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1989 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



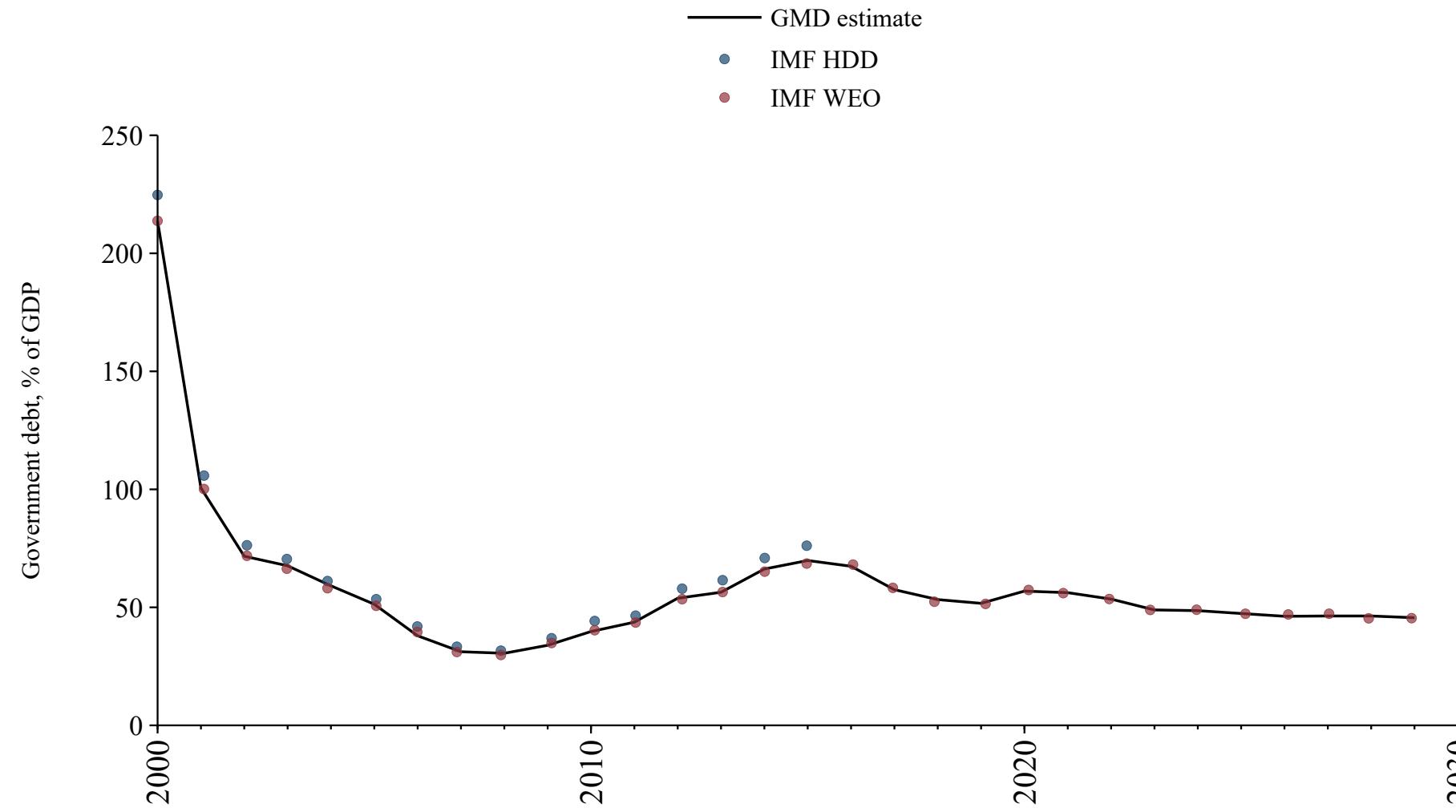
Senegal

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1976 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1982 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1985 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



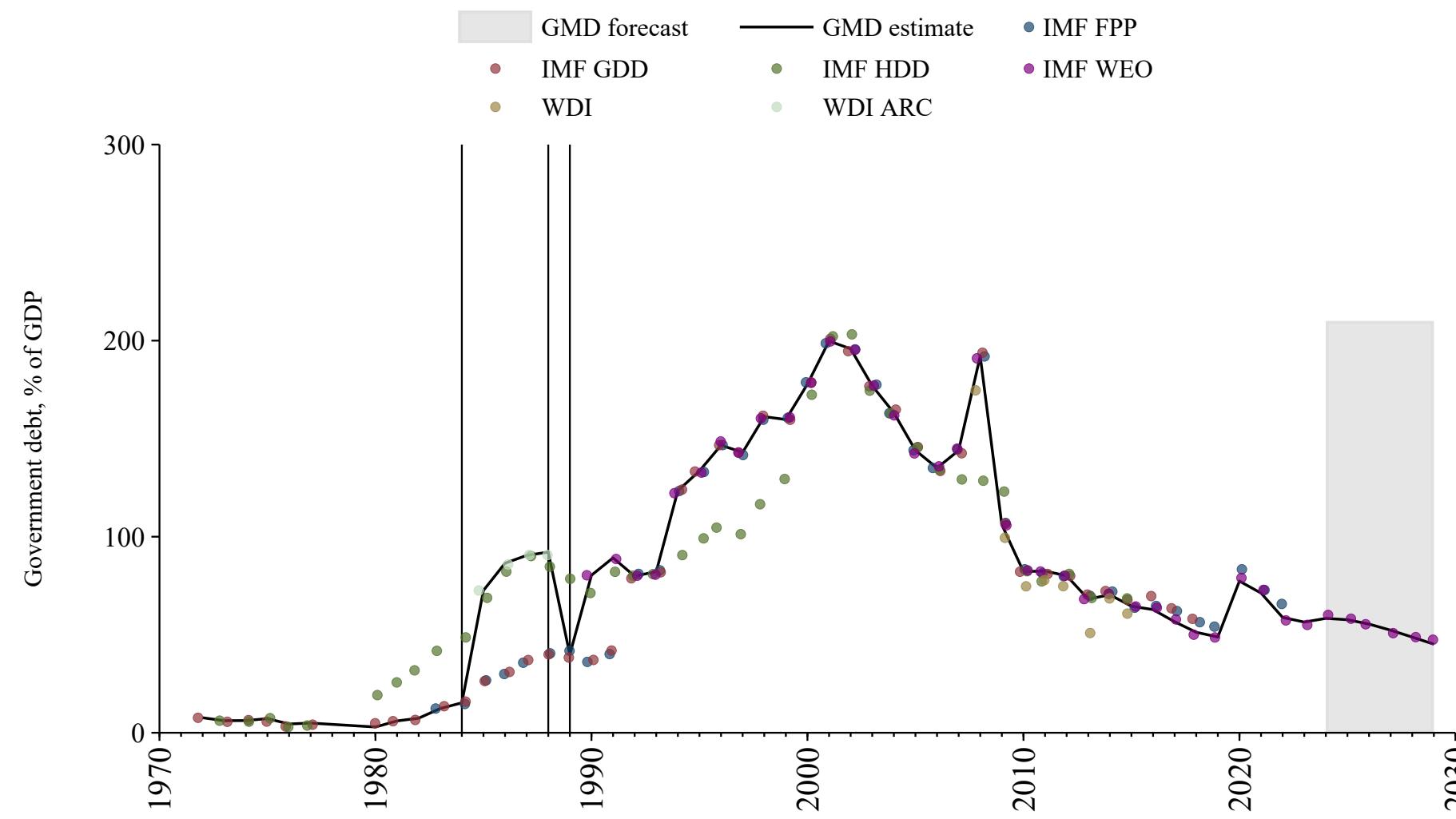
Serbia

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



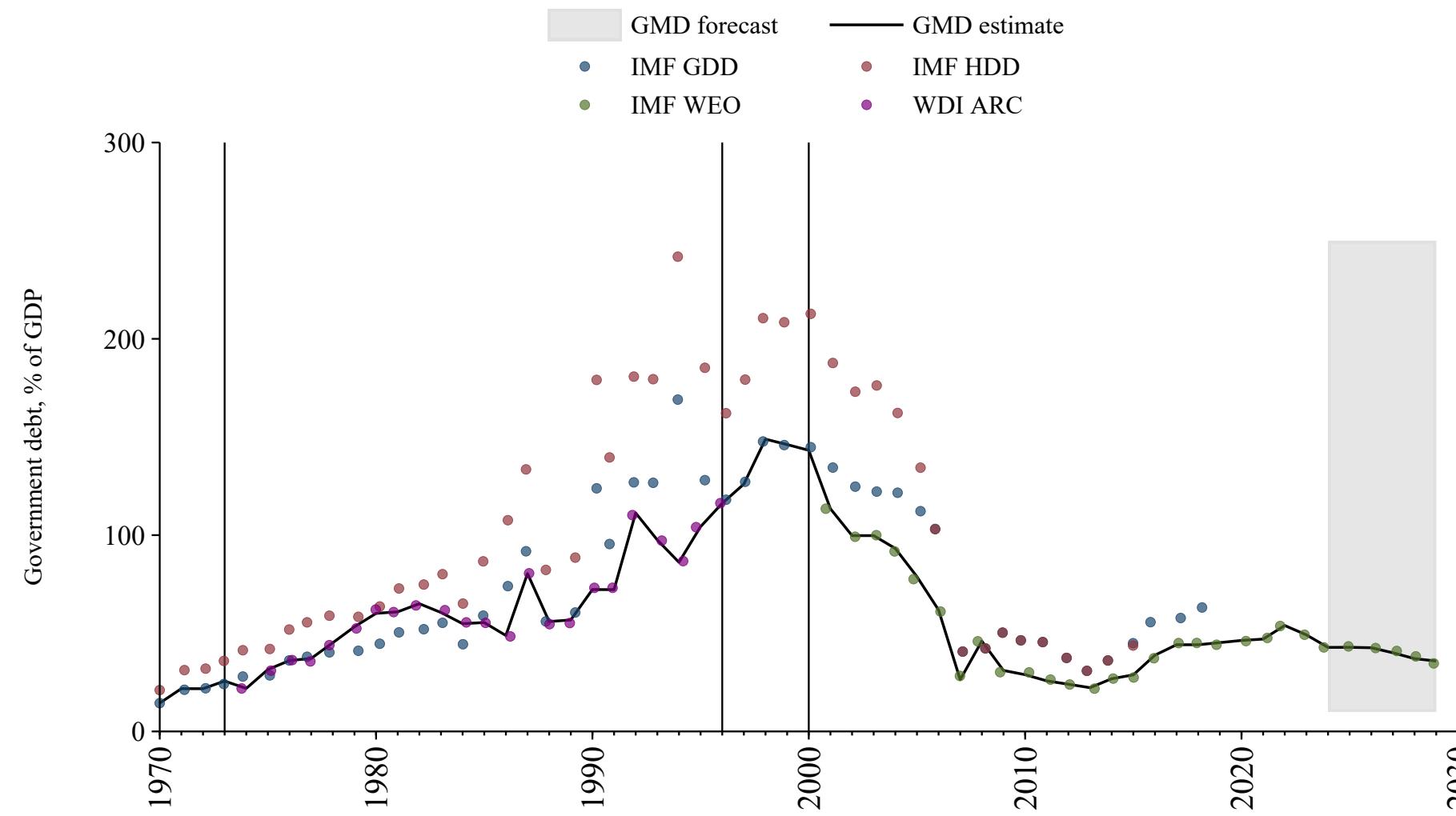
Seychelles

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1972 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1985 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



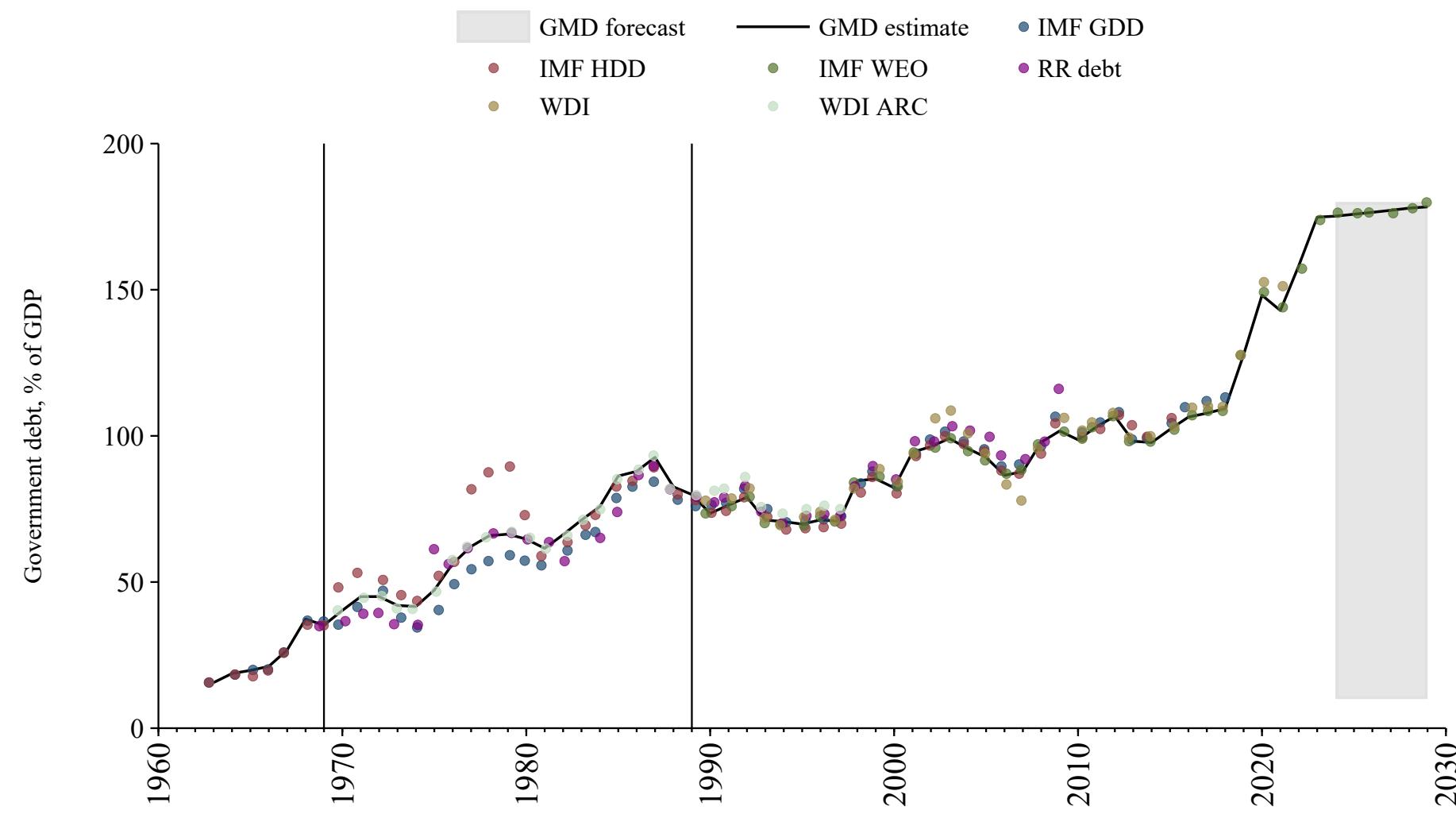
Sierra Leone

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1973	Spliced using overlapping data in 1974
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1974 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1997 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



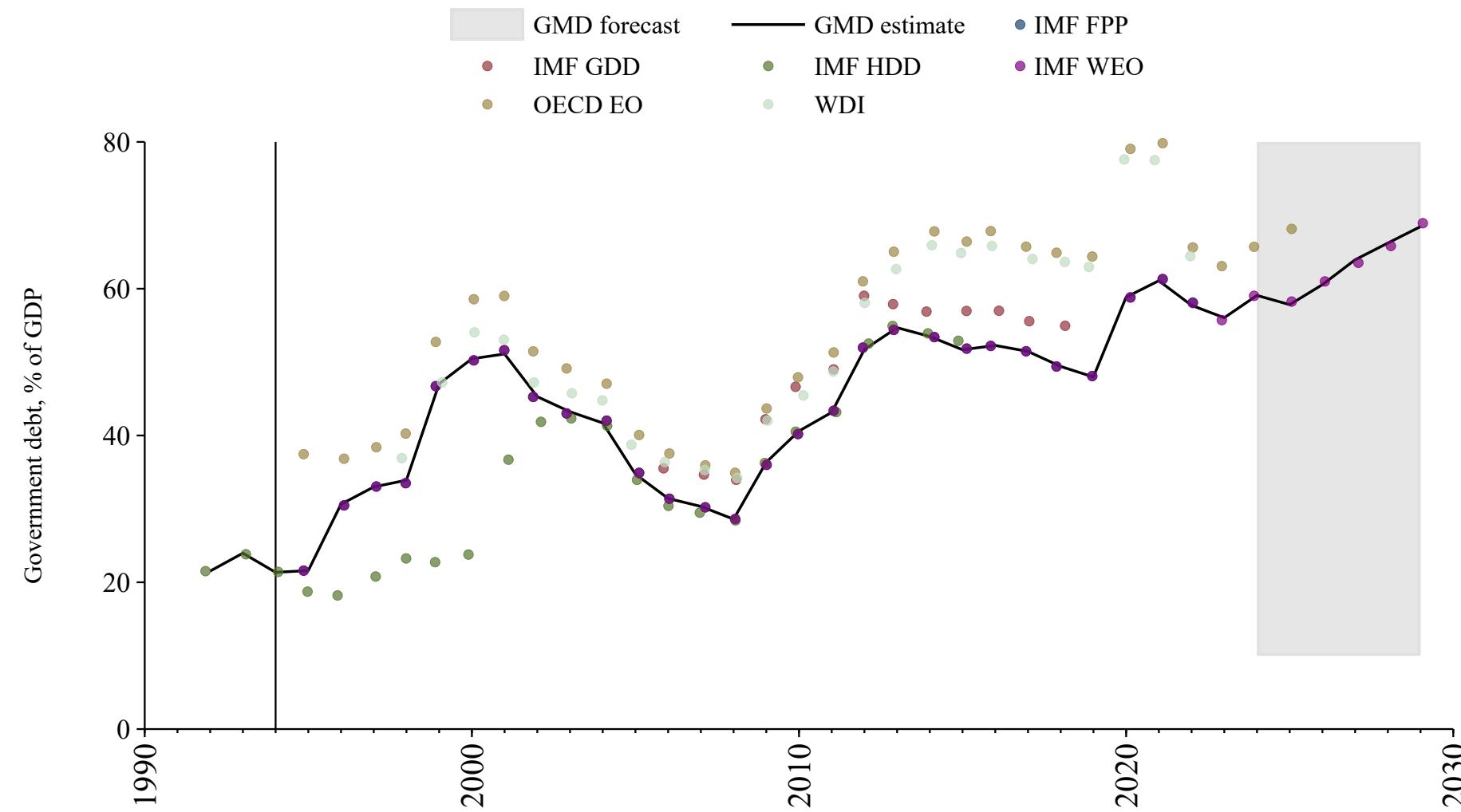
Singapore

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1963 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



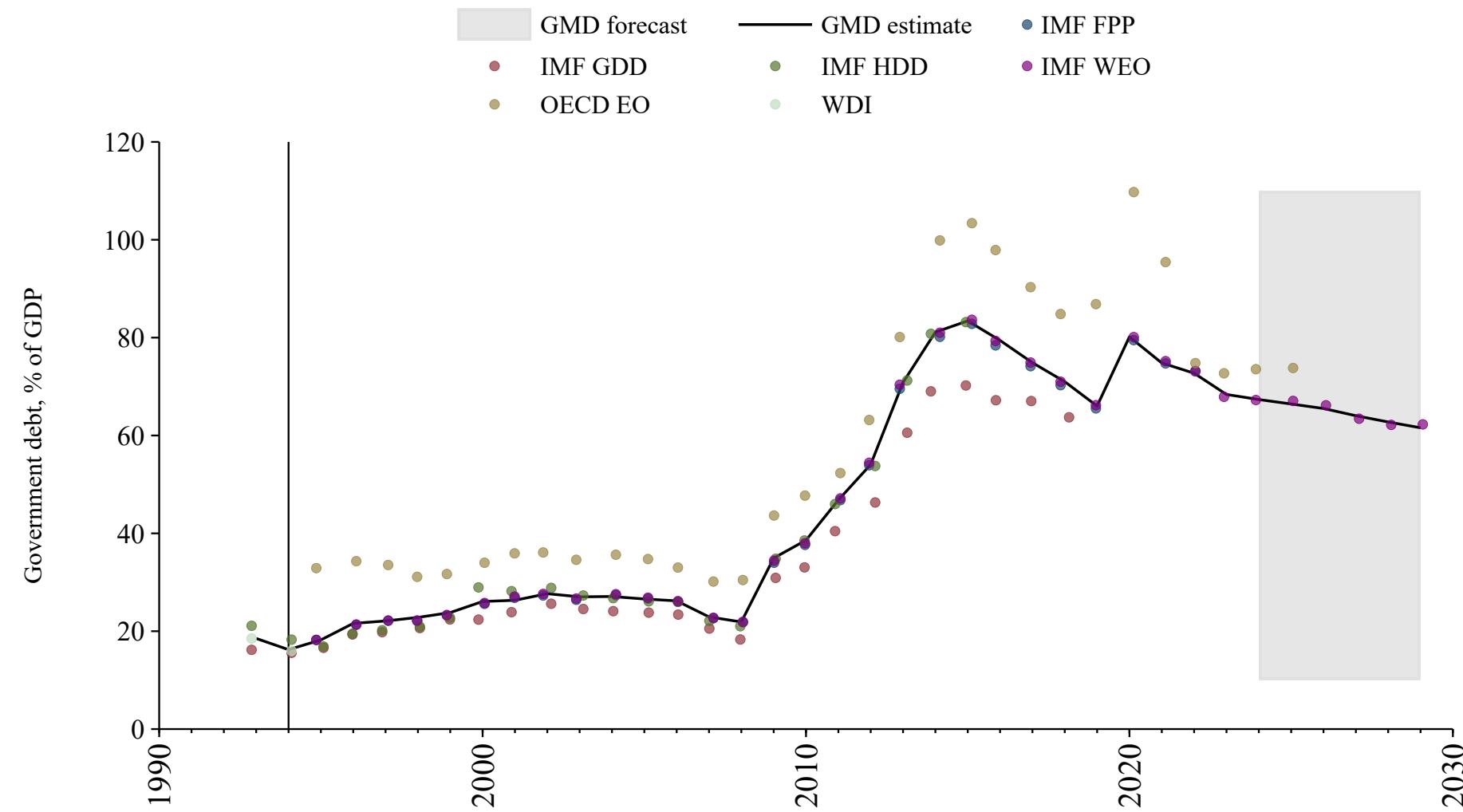
Slovakia

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1992 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



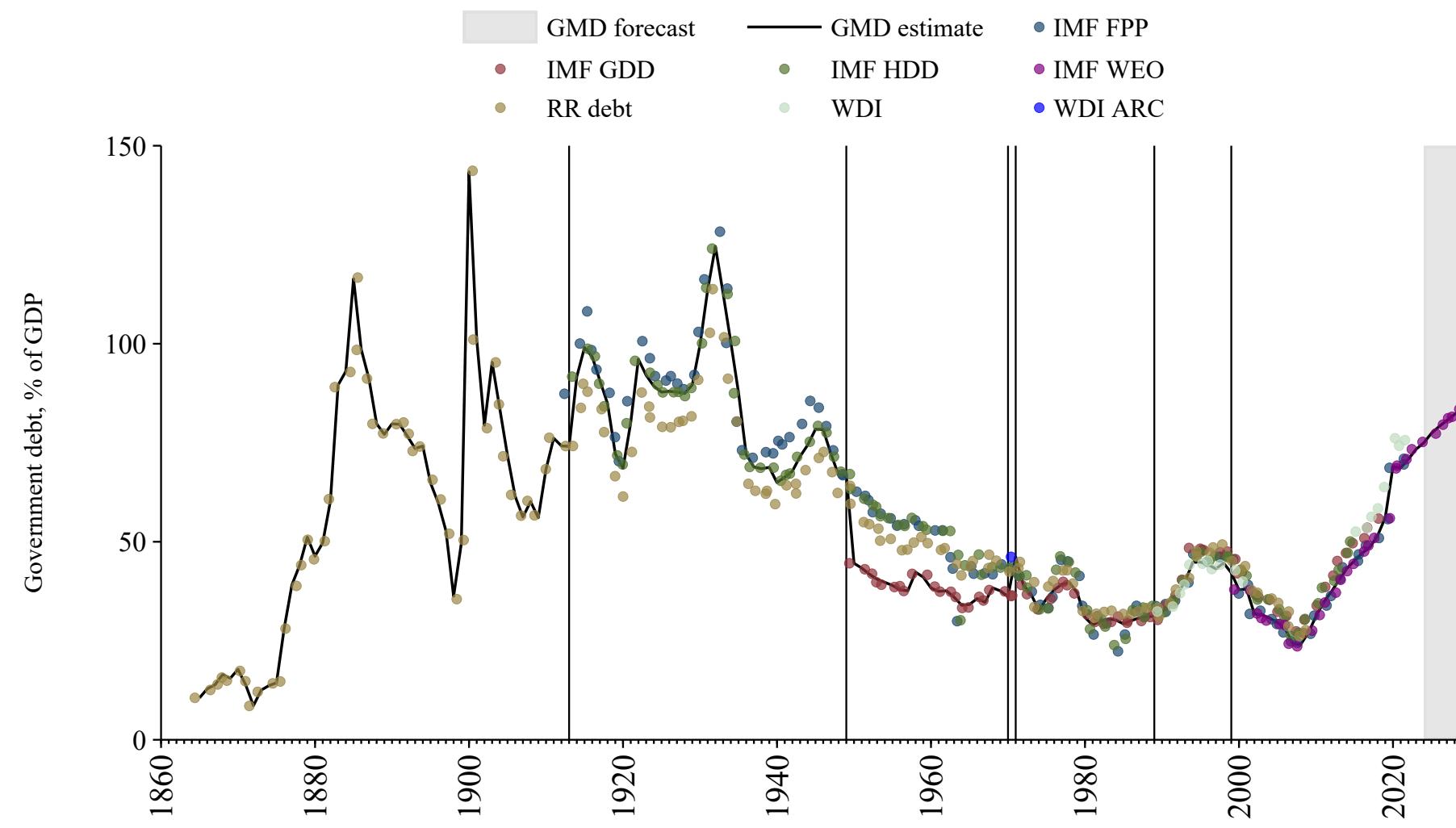
Slovenia

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (2024)	1993 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



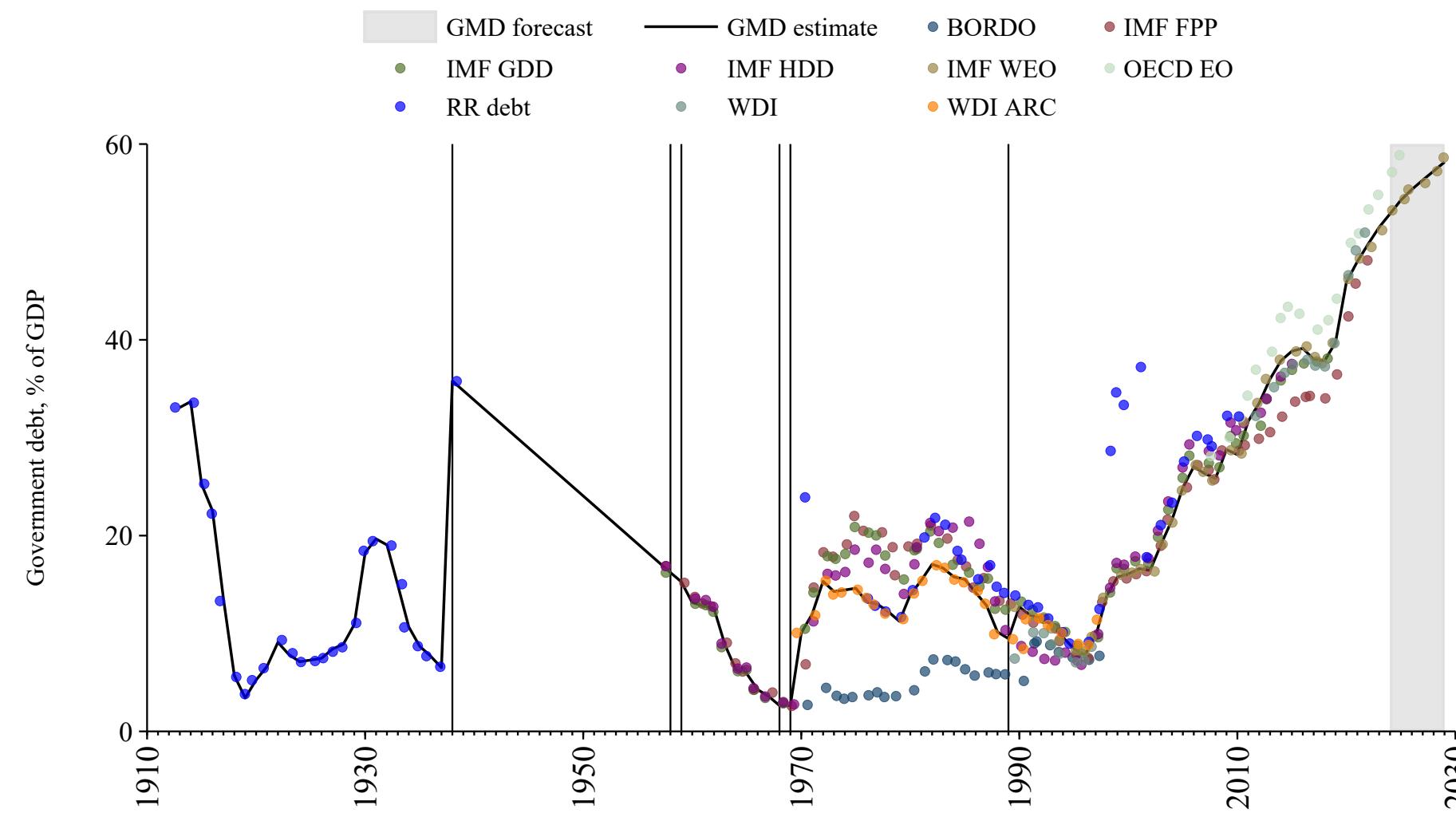
South Africa

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1865 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1914 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



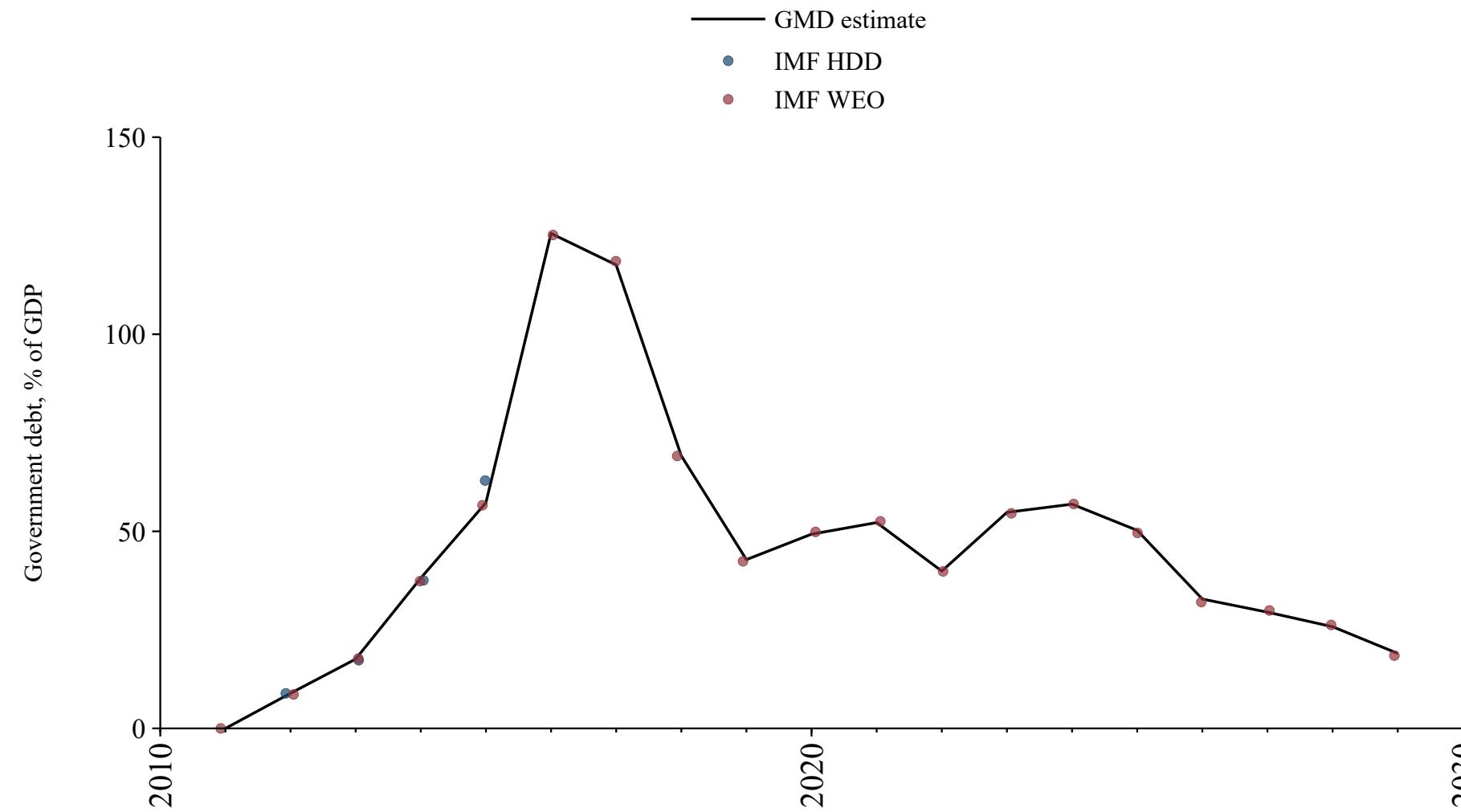
South Korea

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1913 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1939 - 1958	Spliced using overlapping data in 1959
Mauro et al. (2015)	1959 - 1959	Spliced using overlapping data in 1960
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1960 - 1968	Spliced using overlapping data in 1969
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1969 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



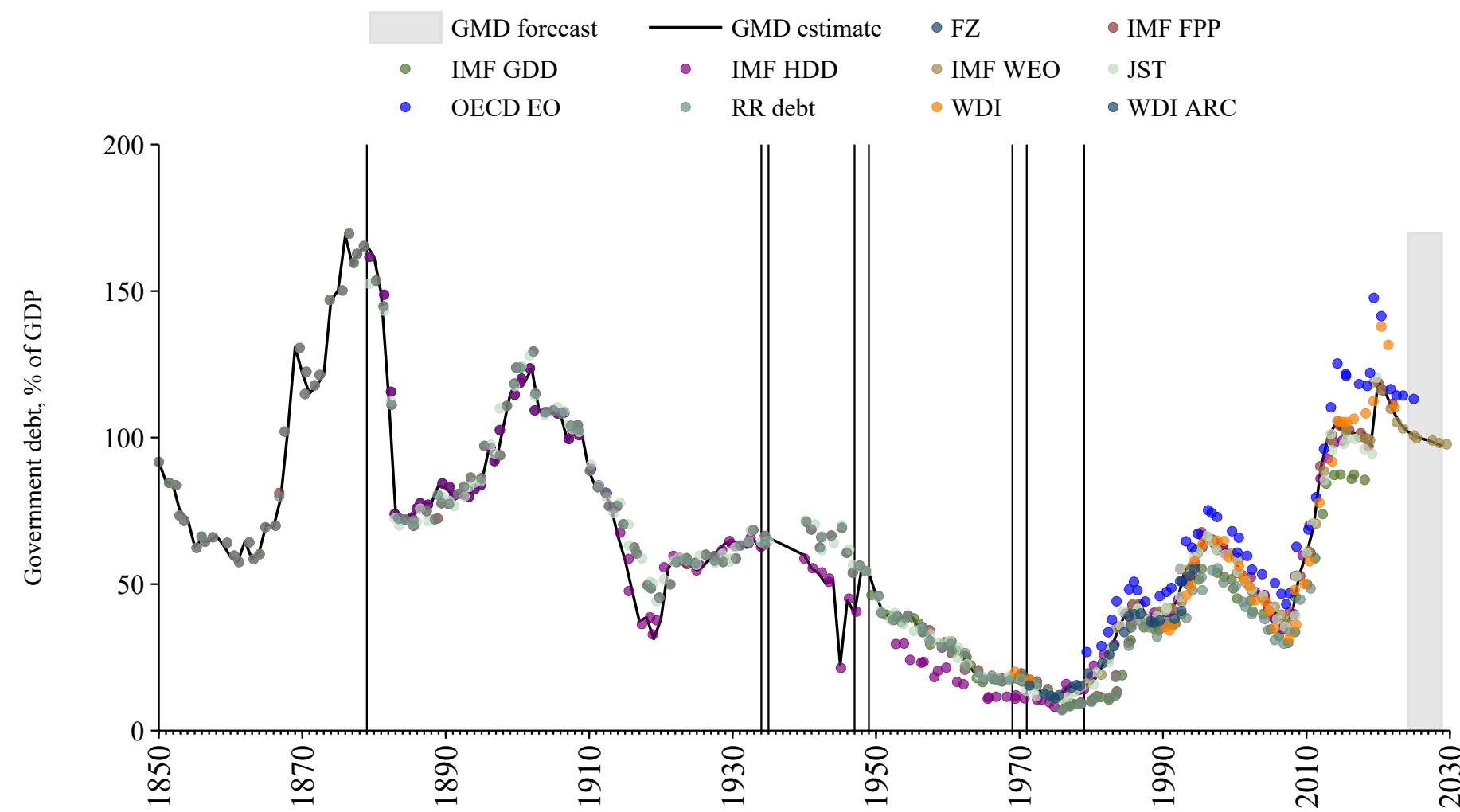
South Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2011 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



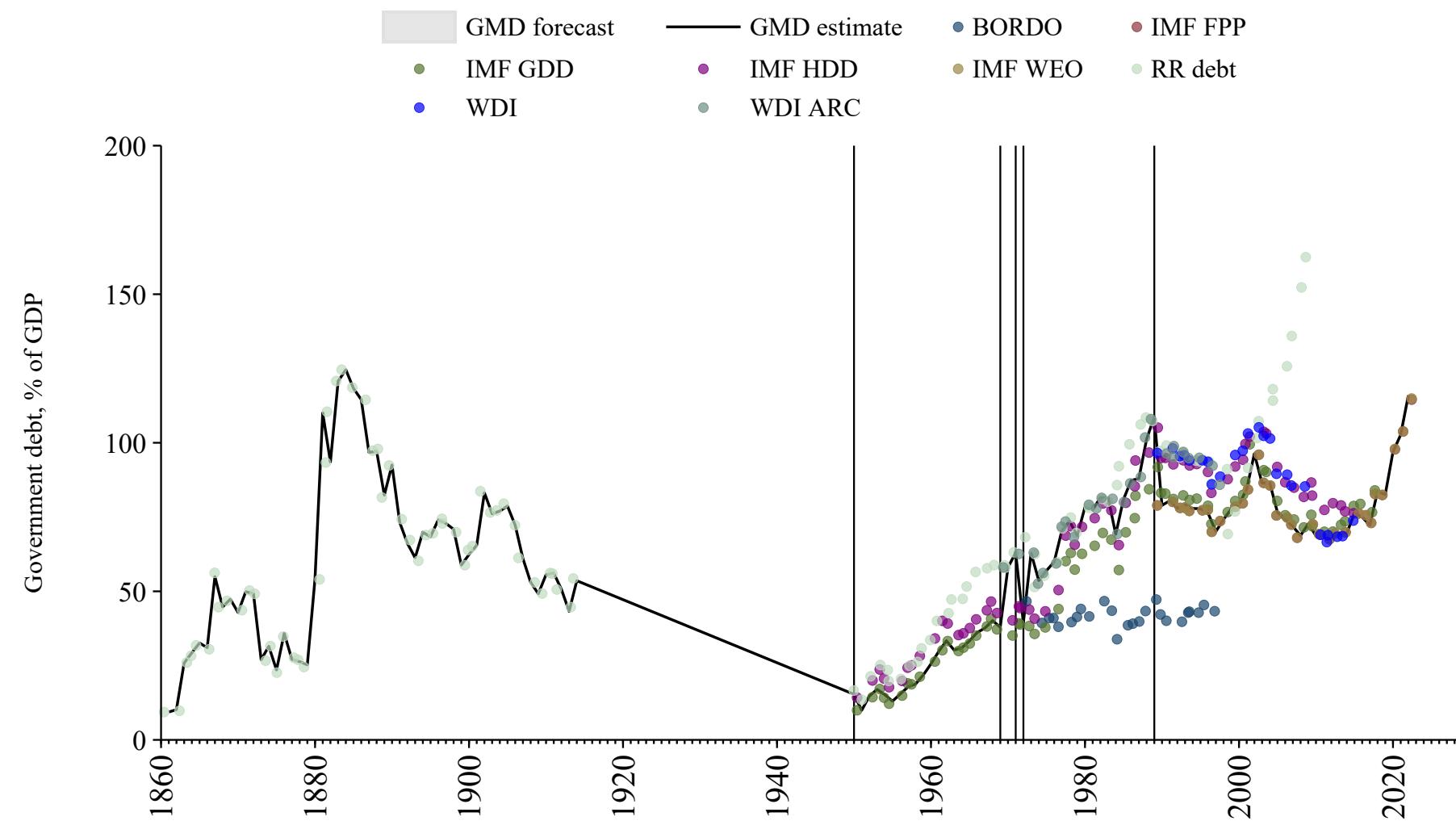
Spain

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1850 - 1879	Spliced using overlapping data in 1880
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1880 - 1934	Spliced using overlapping data in 1935
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1935 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1936 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (2024)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



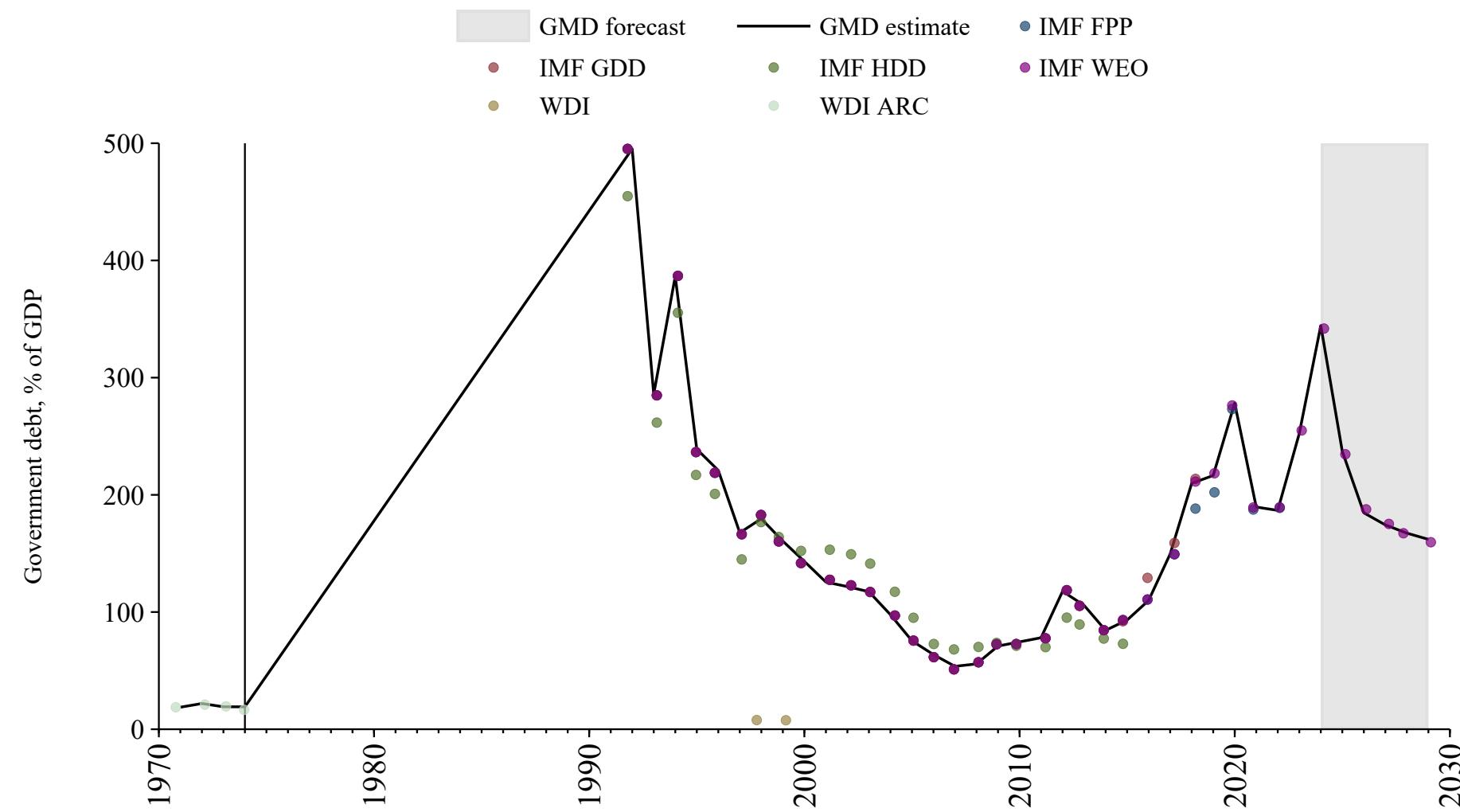
Sri Lanka

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1861 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1951 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1972 - 1972	Spliced using overlapping data in 1973
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1973 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2022	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



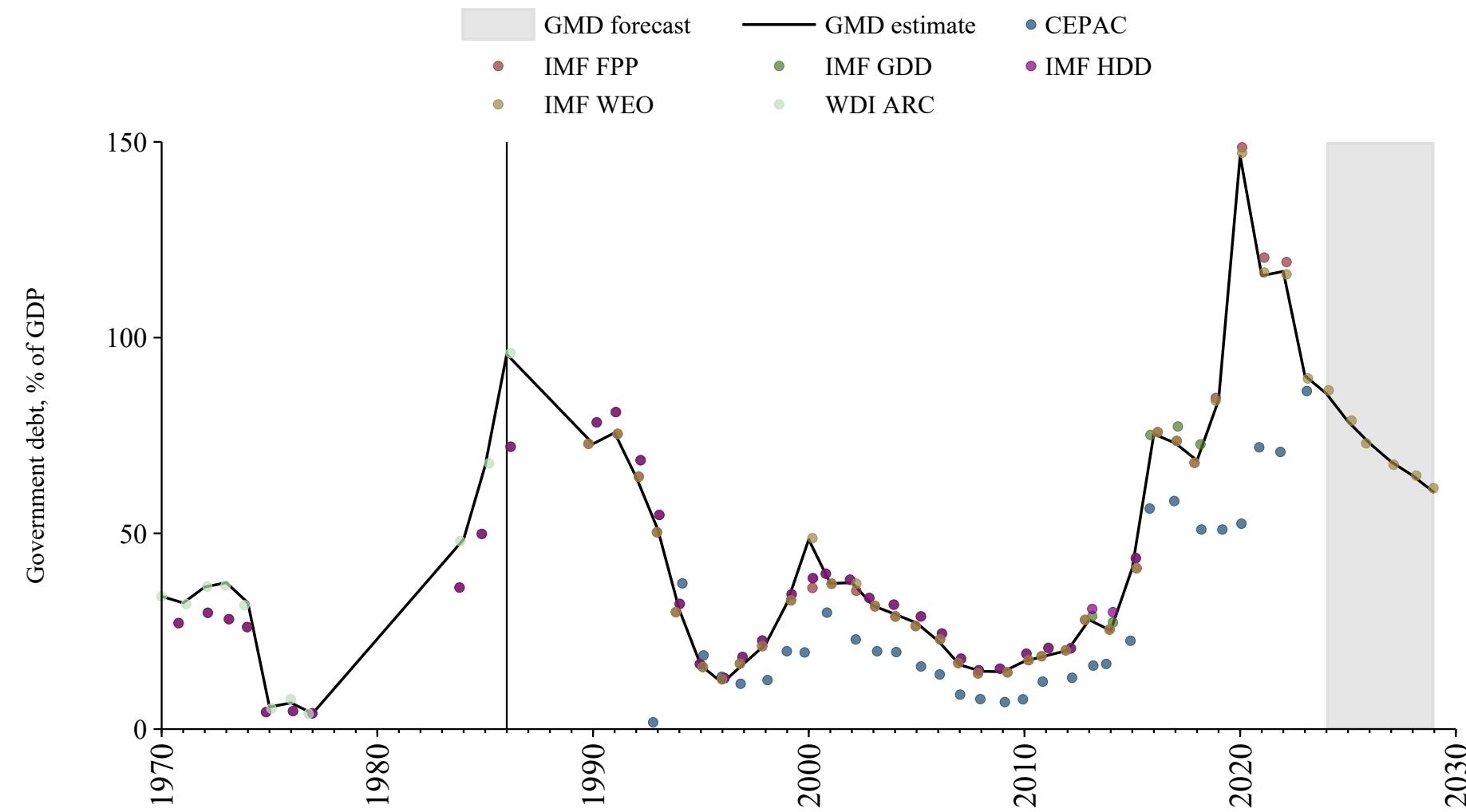
Sudan

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1974	Spliced using overlapping data in 1975
WEO (2024)	1975 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



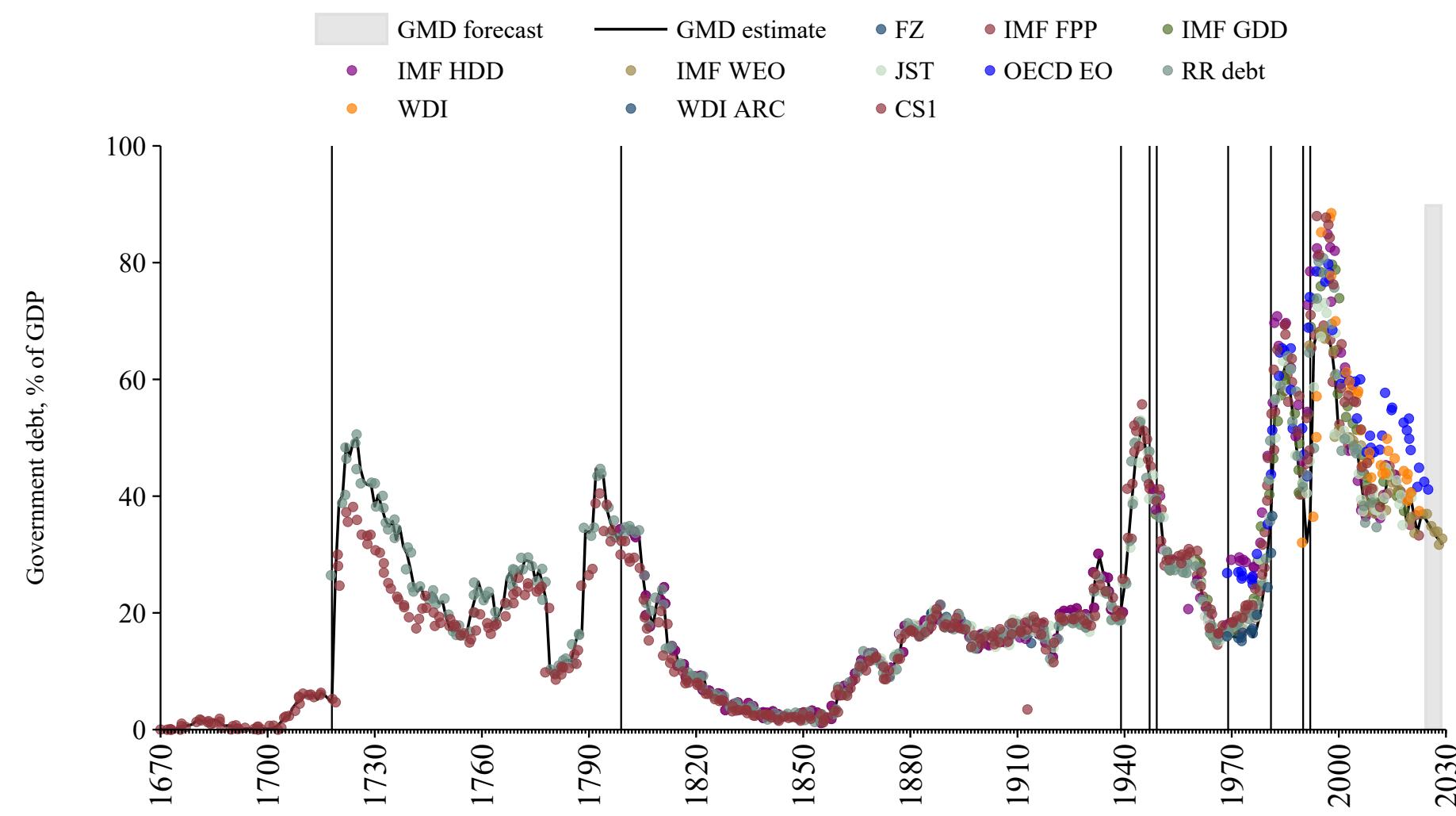
Suriname

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
WEO (2024)	1987 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



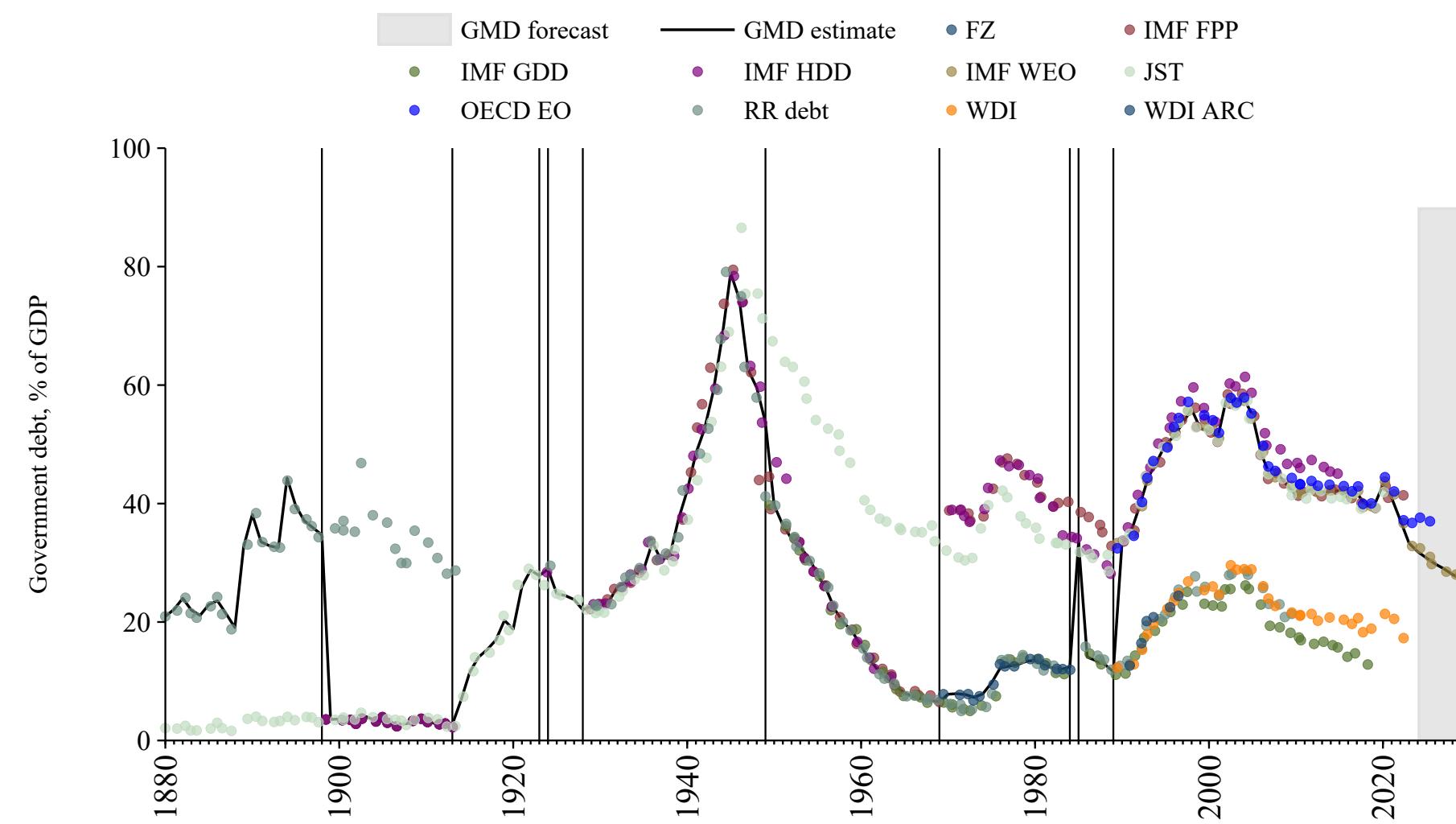
Sweden

Source	Time span	Notes
Krantz (2019)	1670 - 1718	Spliced using overlapping data in 1719
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1719 - 1799	Spliced using overlapping data in 1800
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1800 - 1939	Spliced using overlapping data in 1940
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1940 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1982 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
World Bank (2024)	1991 - 1992	Spliced using overlapping data in 1993
WEO (2024)	1993 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



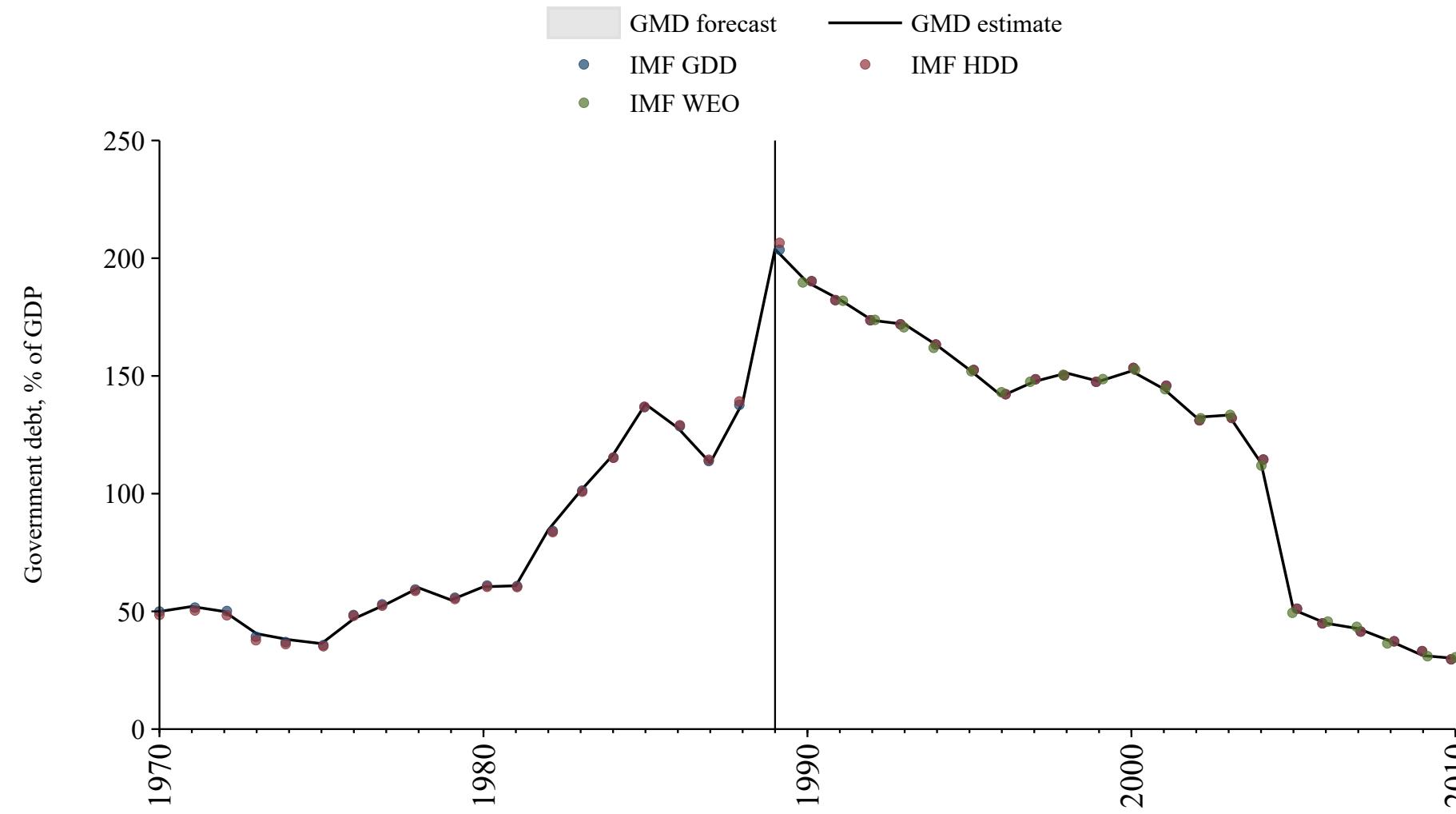
Switzerland

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1880 - 1898	Spliced using overlapping data in 1899
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1899 - 1913	Spliced using overlapping data in 1914
Jordà et al. (2017)	1914 - 1923	Spliced using overlapping data in 1924
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1924 - 1924	Spliced using overlapping data in 1925
Jordà et al. (2017)	1925 - 1928	Spliced using overlapping data in 1929
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1929 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1985 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1986 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



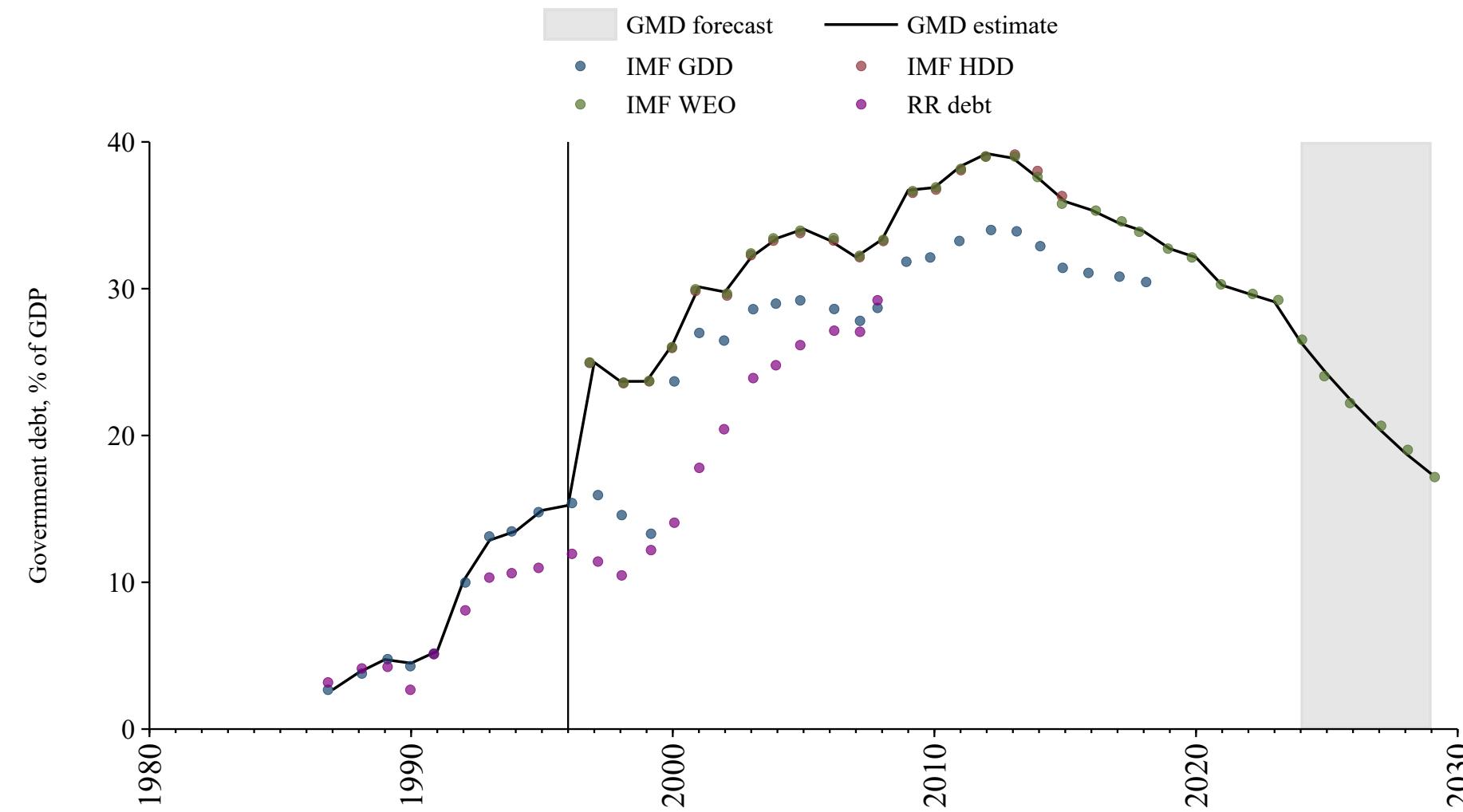
Syria

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2010	Spliced using overlapping data in 2011



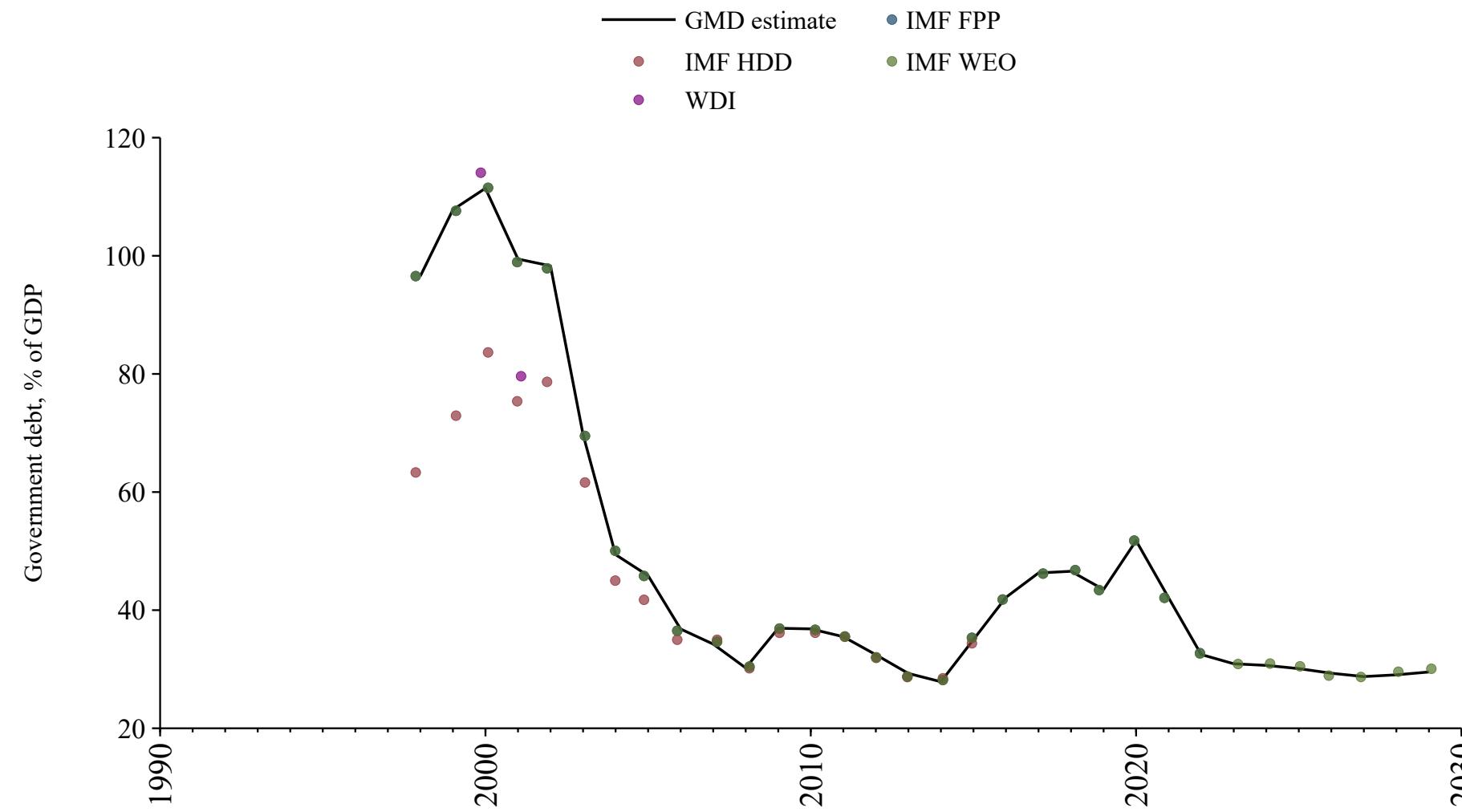
Taiwan

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1987 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



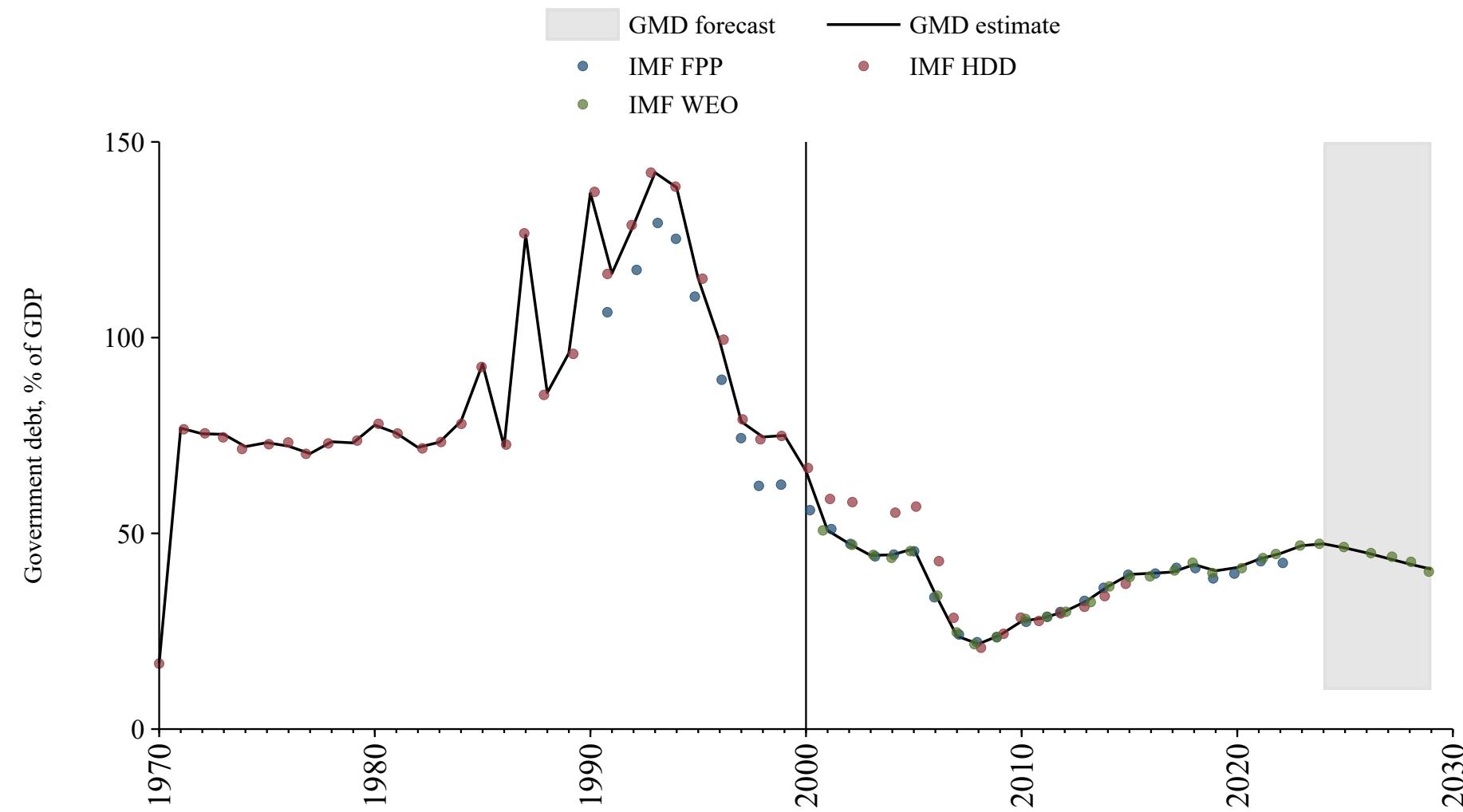
Tajikistan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



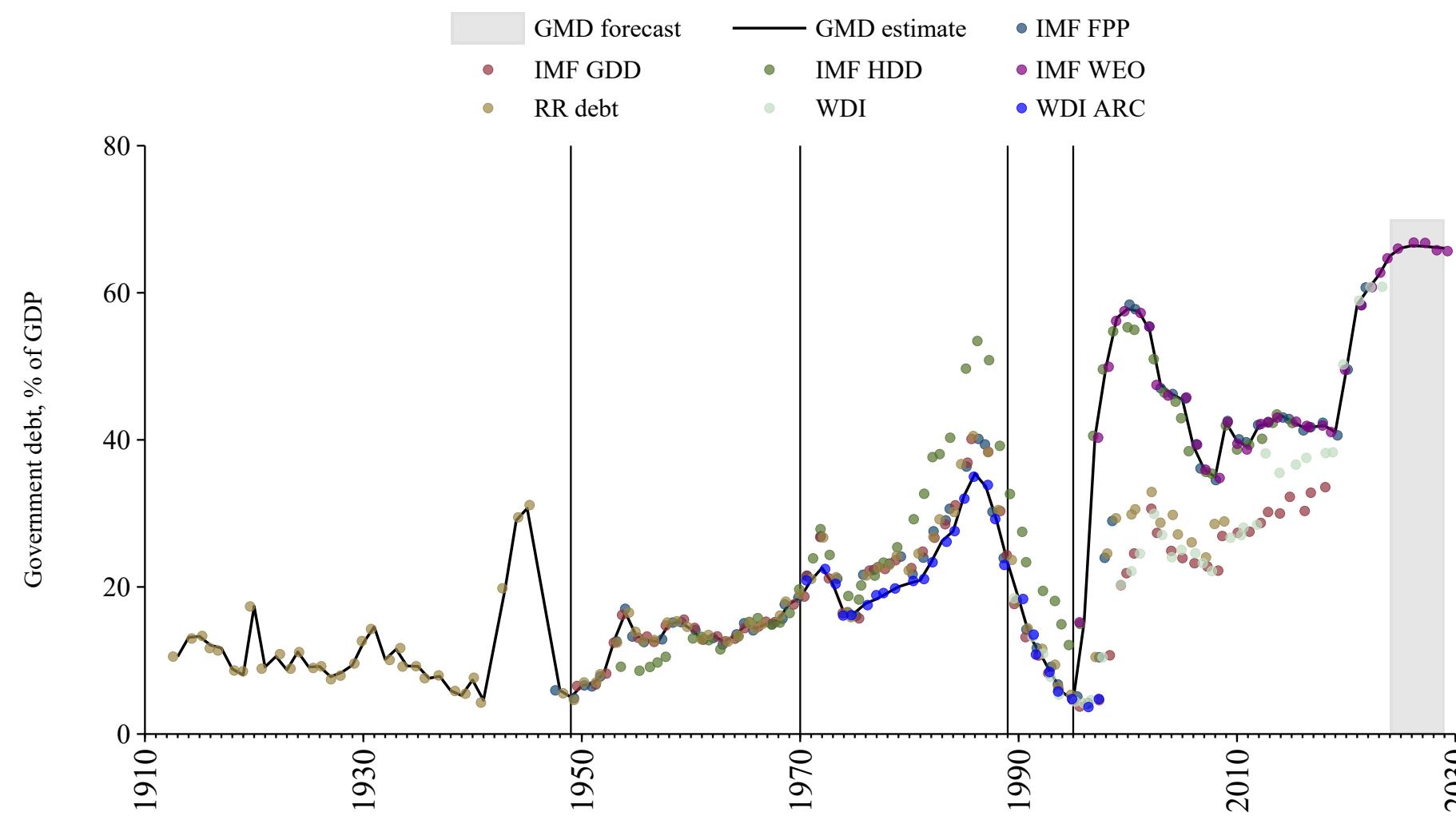
Tanzania

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1970 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



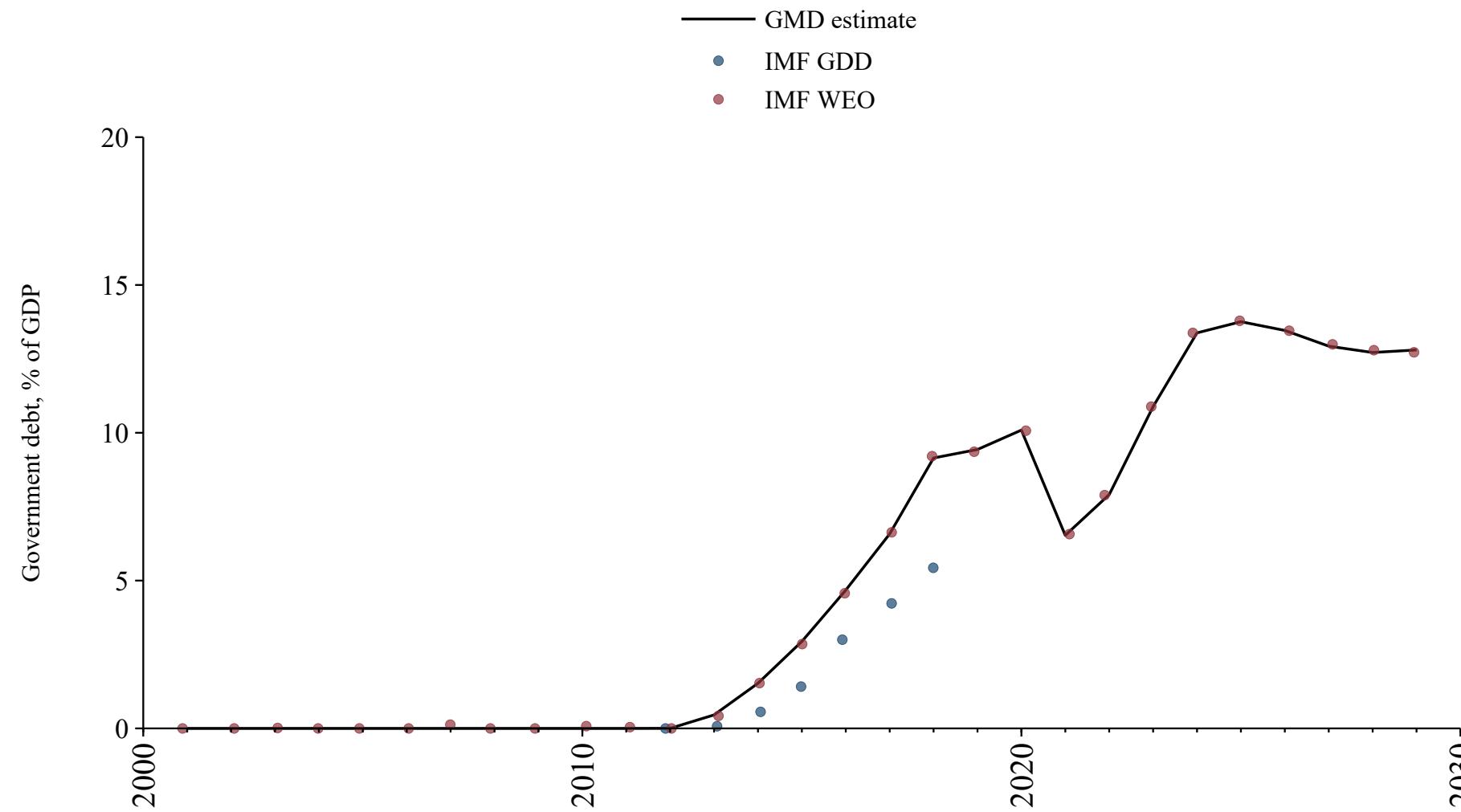
Thailand

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1913 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



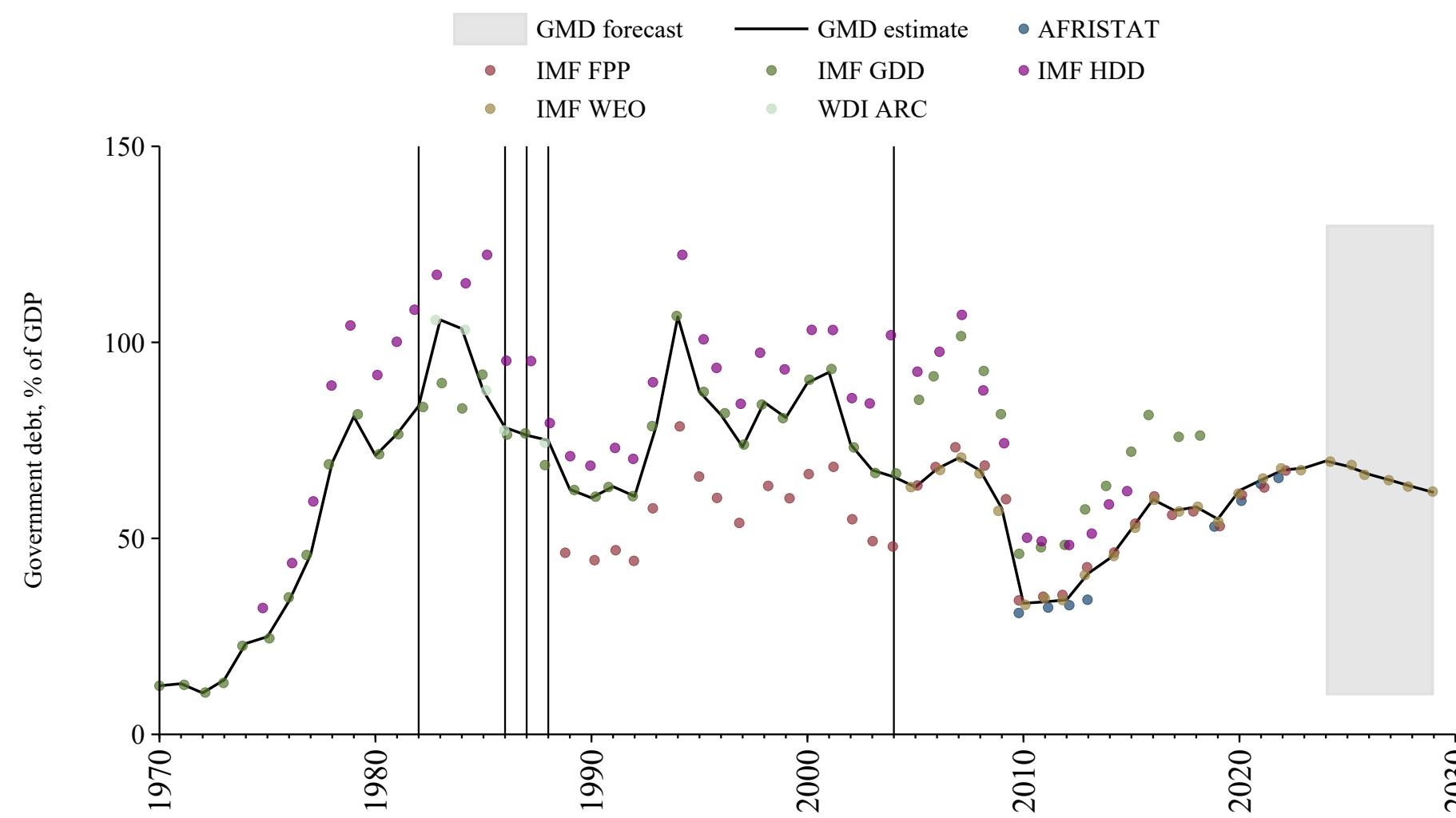
Timor-Leste

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



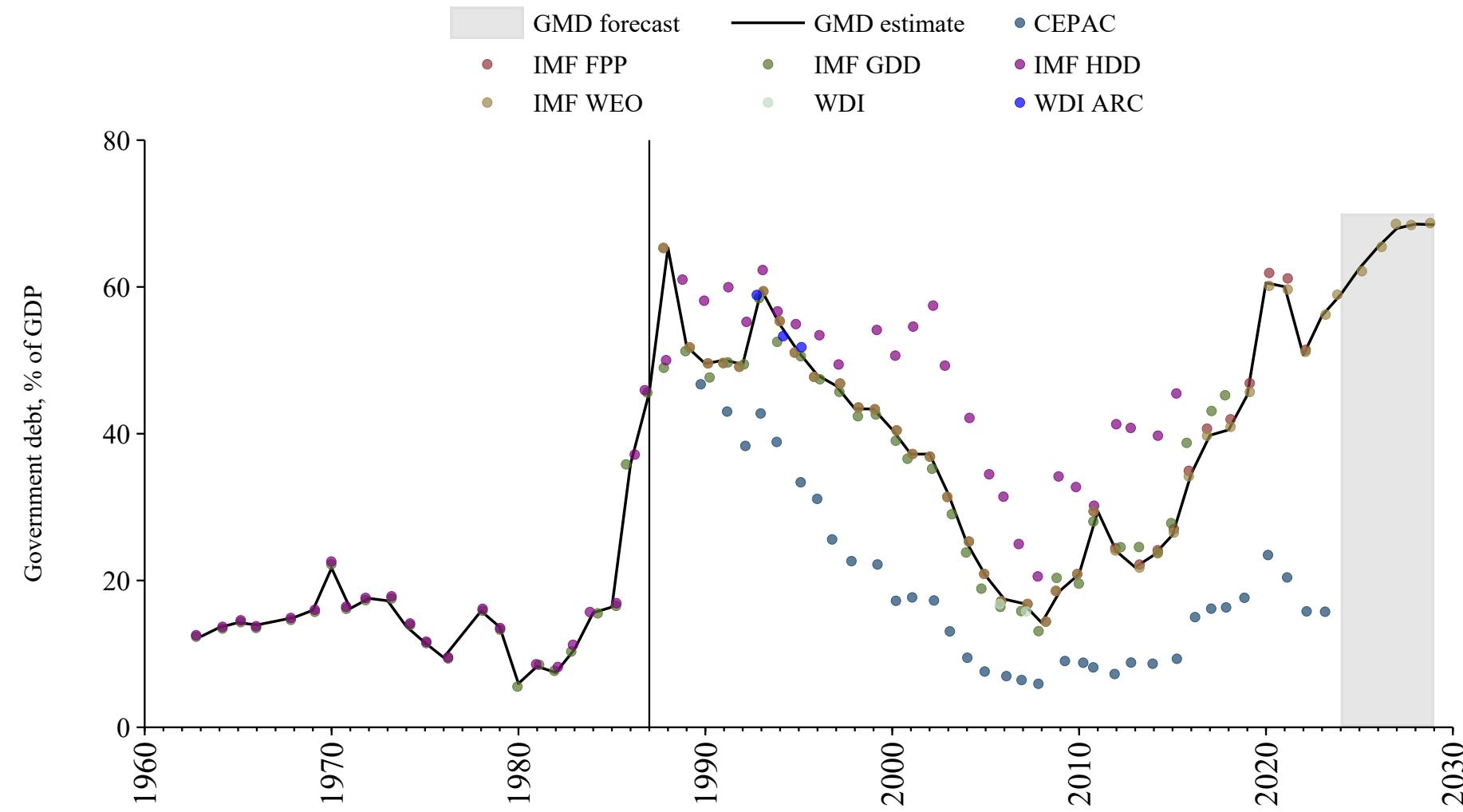
Togo

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1983 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1987 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1988 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1989 - 2004	Spliced using overlapping data in 2005
WEO (2024)	2005 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



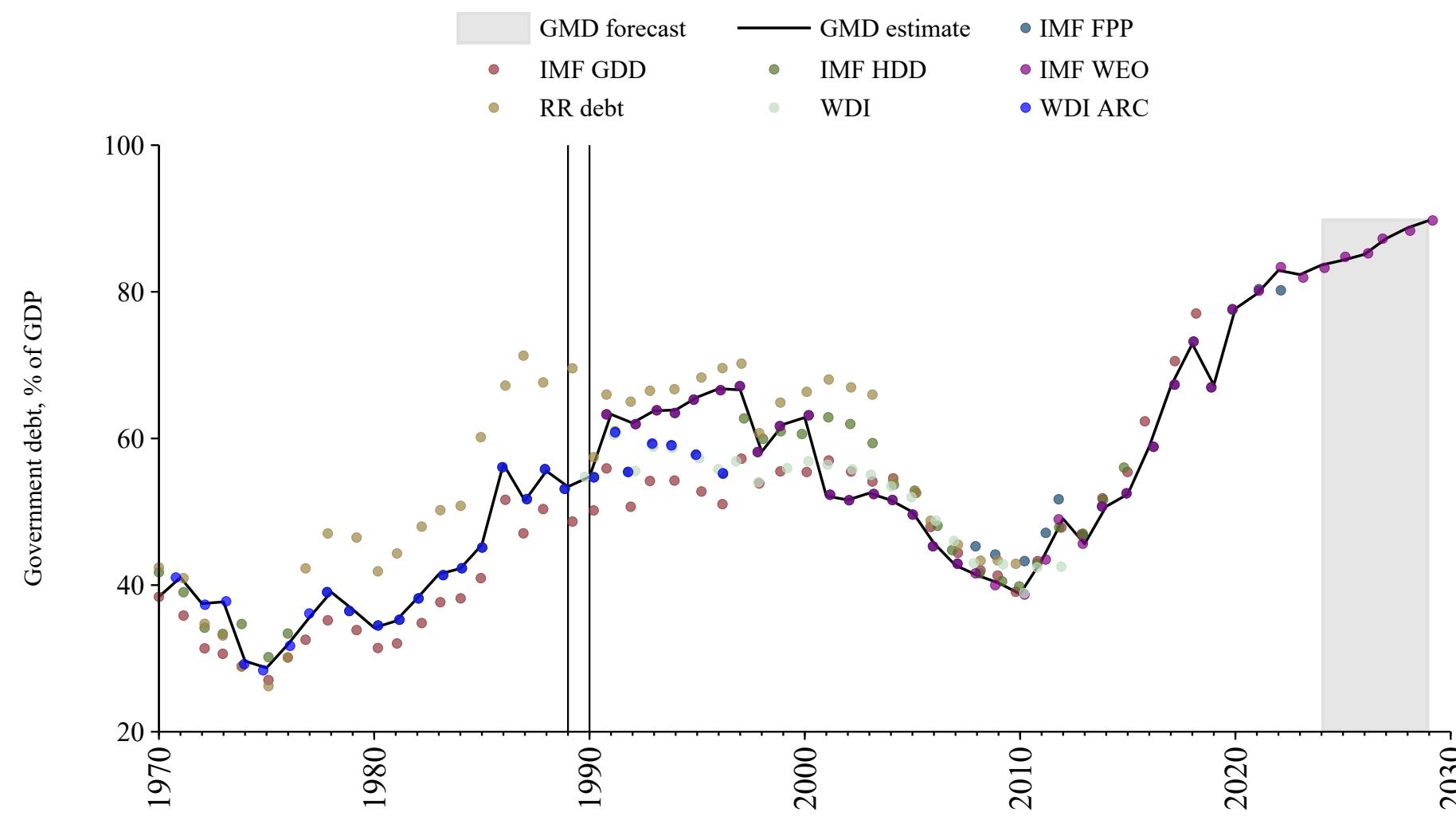
Trinidad and Tobago

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1963 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



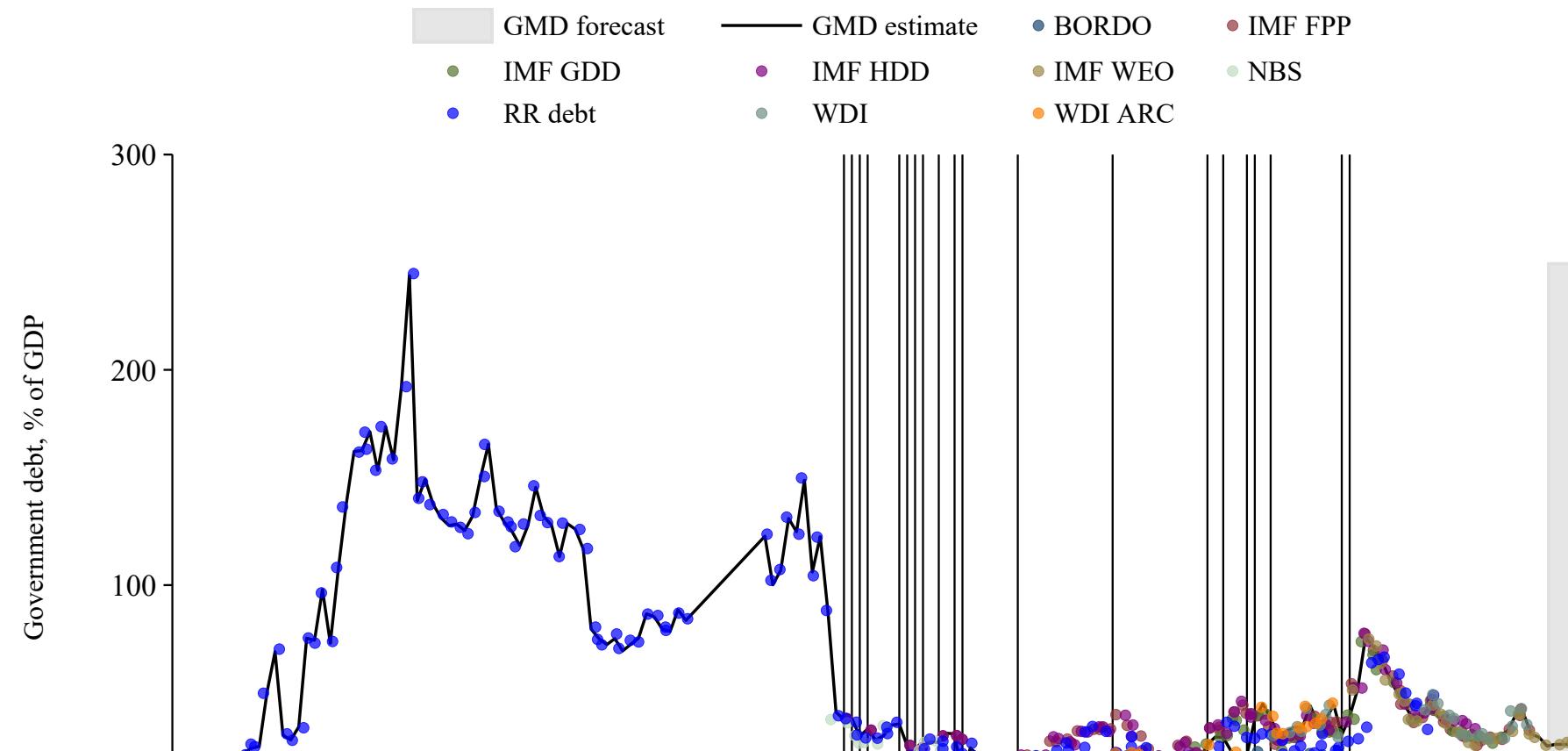
Tunisia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



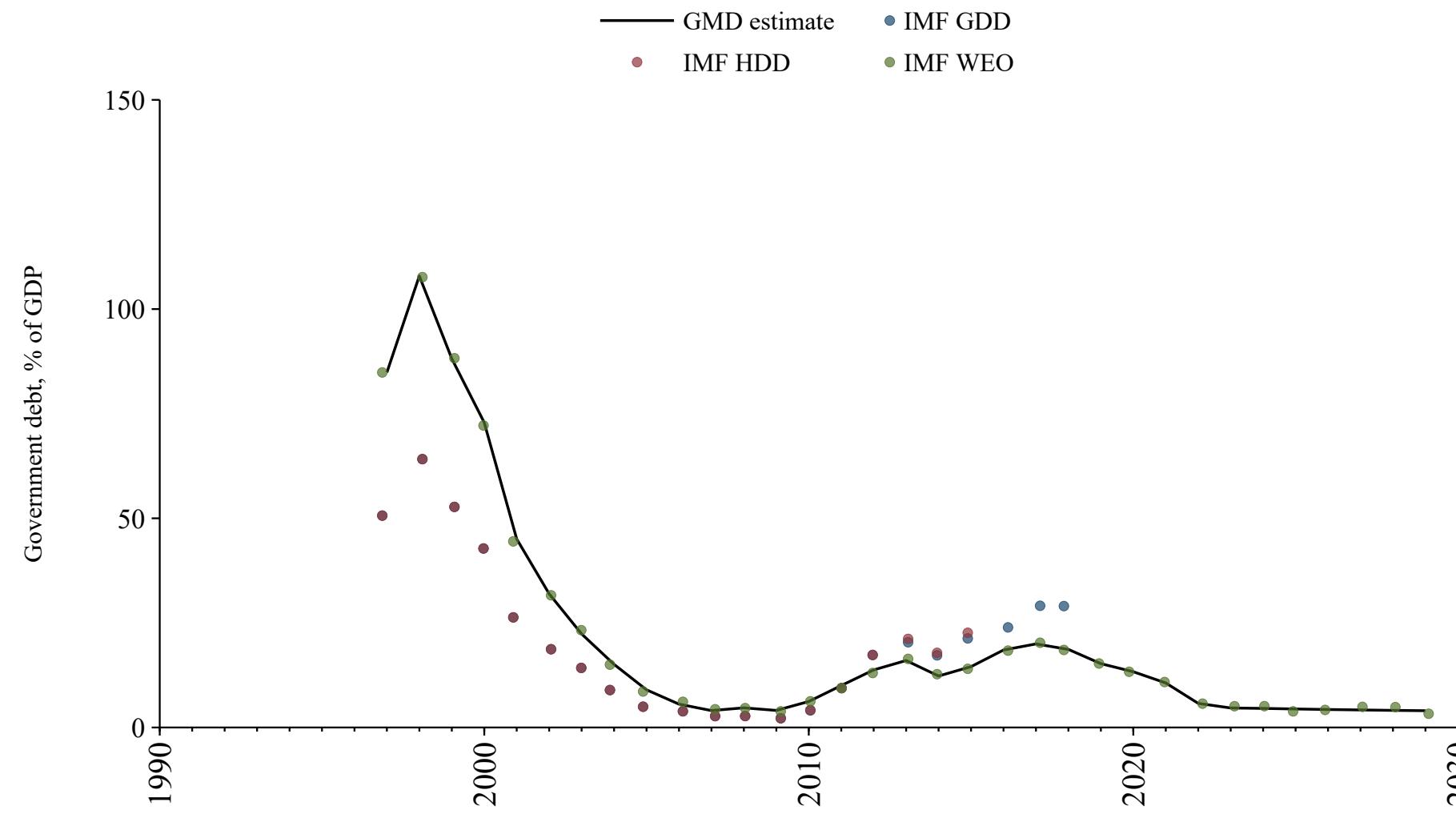
Turkey

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1854 - 1935	Spliced using overlapping data in 1936
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1936 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1937 - 1937	Spliced using overlapping data in 1938
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1938 - 1938	Spliced using overlapping data in 1939
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1939 - 1942	Spliced using overlapping data in 1943
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1943 - 1943	Spliced using overlapping data in 1944
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1944 - 1944	Spliced using overlapping data in 1945
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1945 - 1945	Spliced using overlapping data in 1946
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1946 - 1947	Spliced using overlapping data in 1948
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1948 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1950	Spliced using overlapping data in 1951
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1951 - 1957	Spliced using overlapping data in 1958
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1958 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1981	Spliced using overlapping data in 1982
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1982 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1984 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1987 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1988 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1999 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



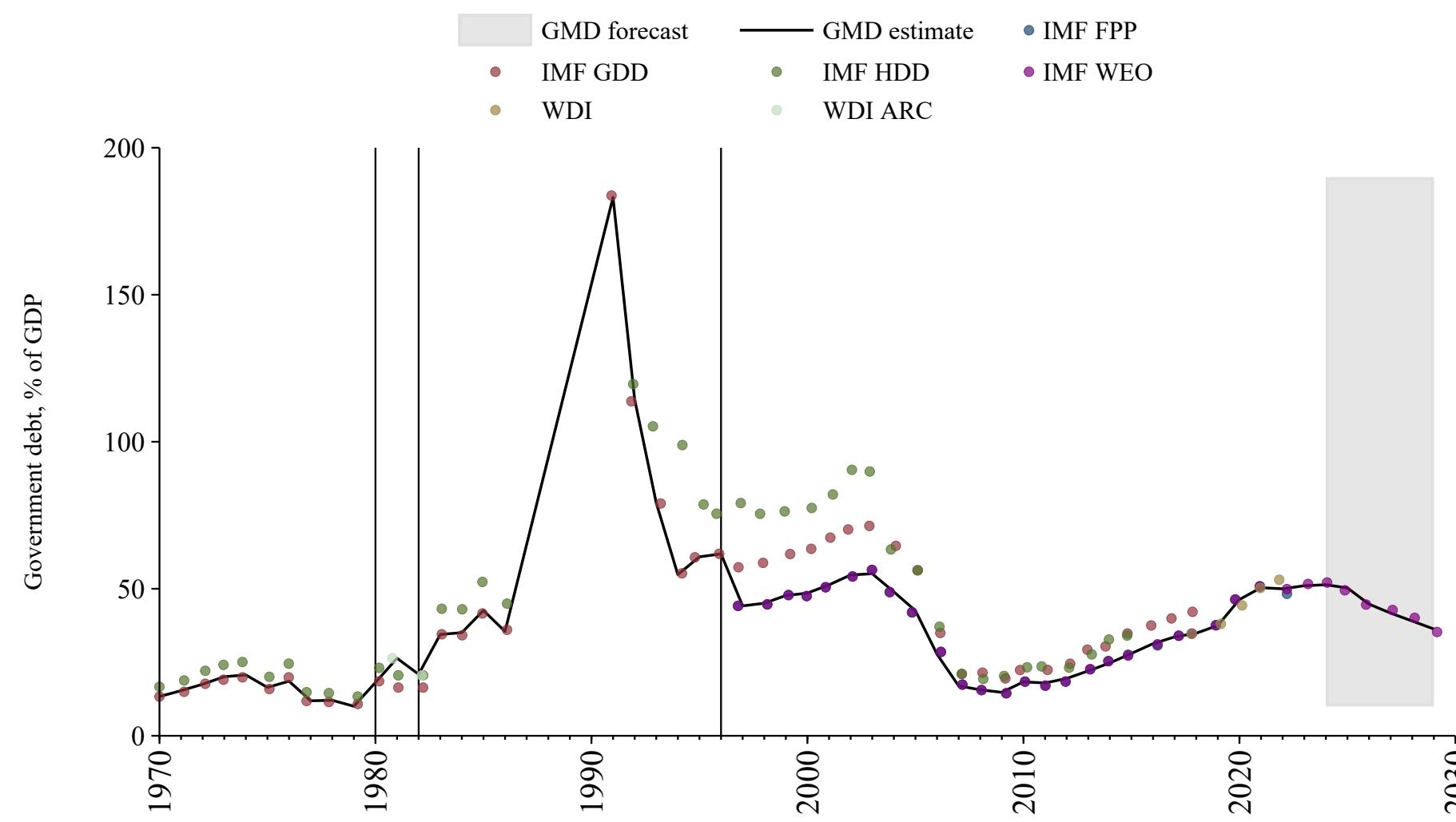
Turkmenistan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



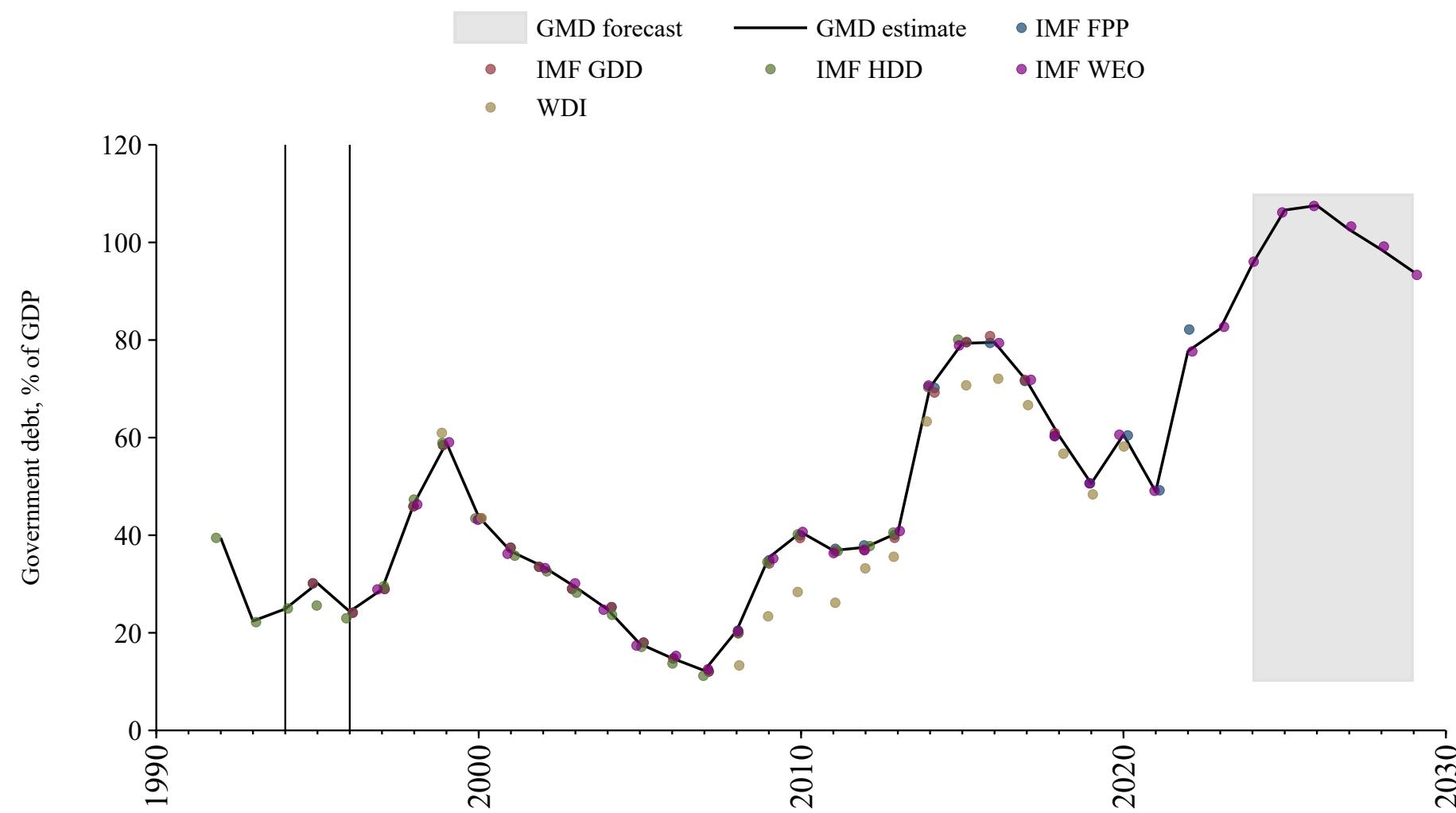
Uganda

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1981 - 1982	Spliced using overlapping data in 1983
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1983 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



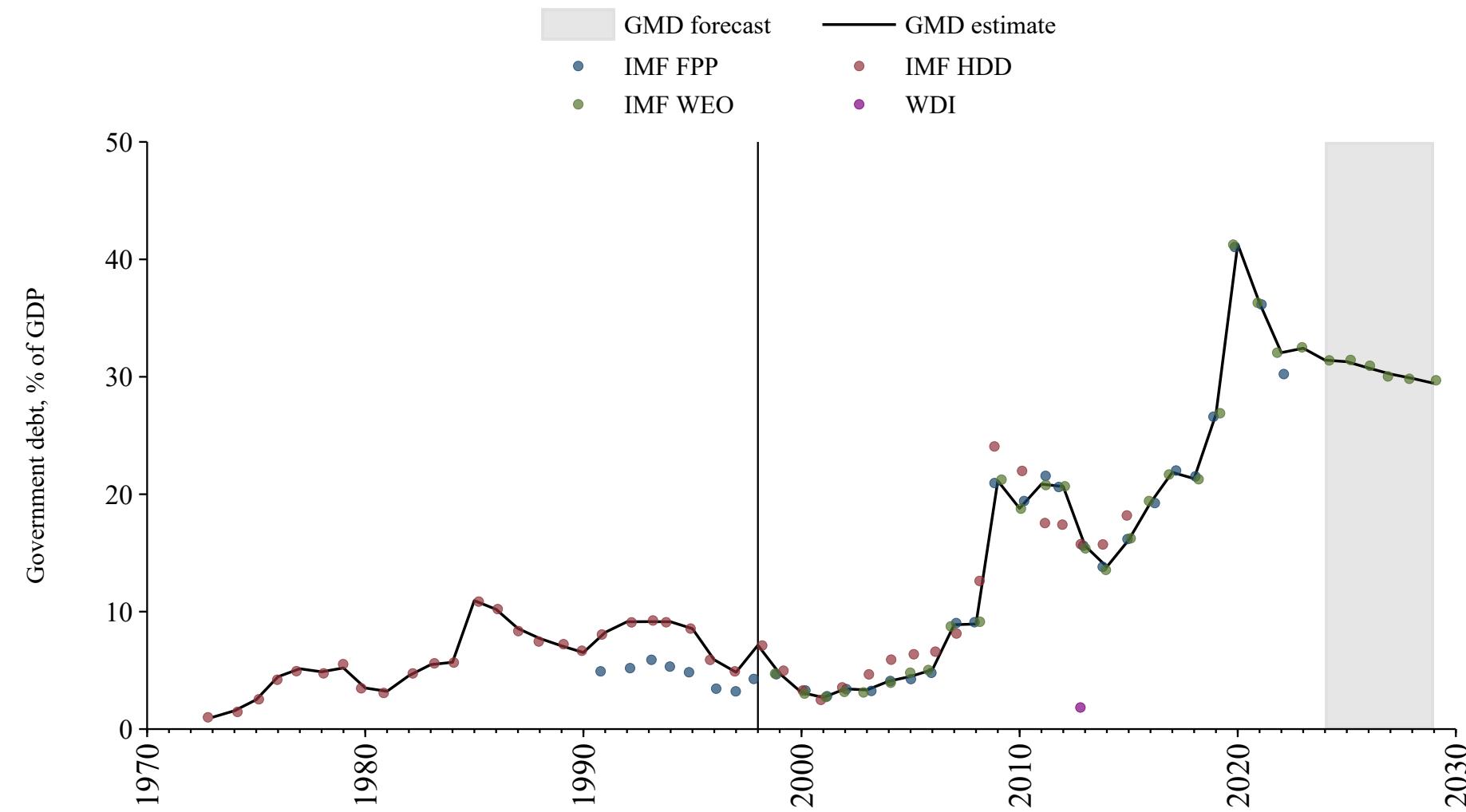
Ukraine

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1992 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1995 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



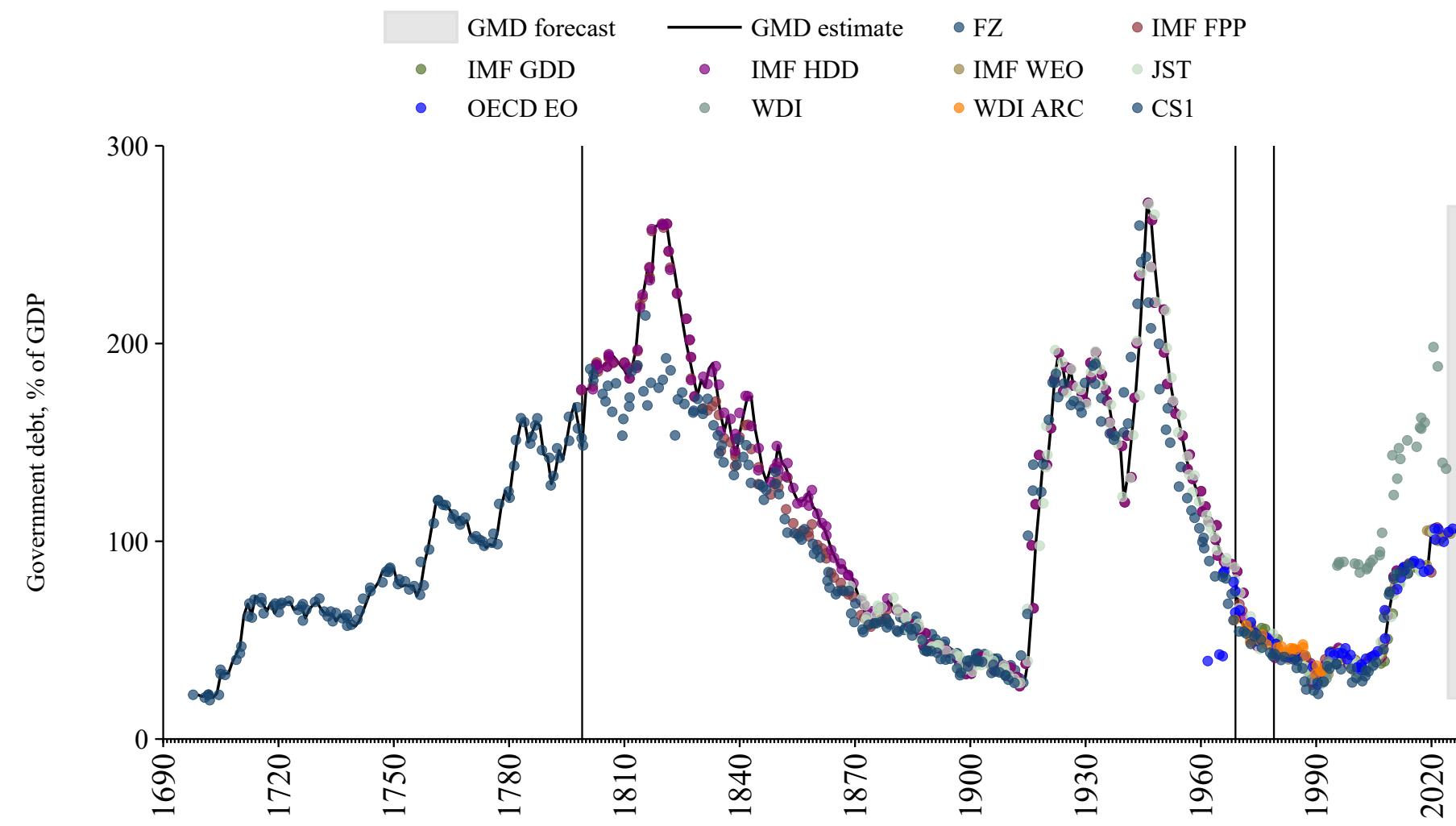
United Arab Emirates

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1973 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
WEO (2024)	1999 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



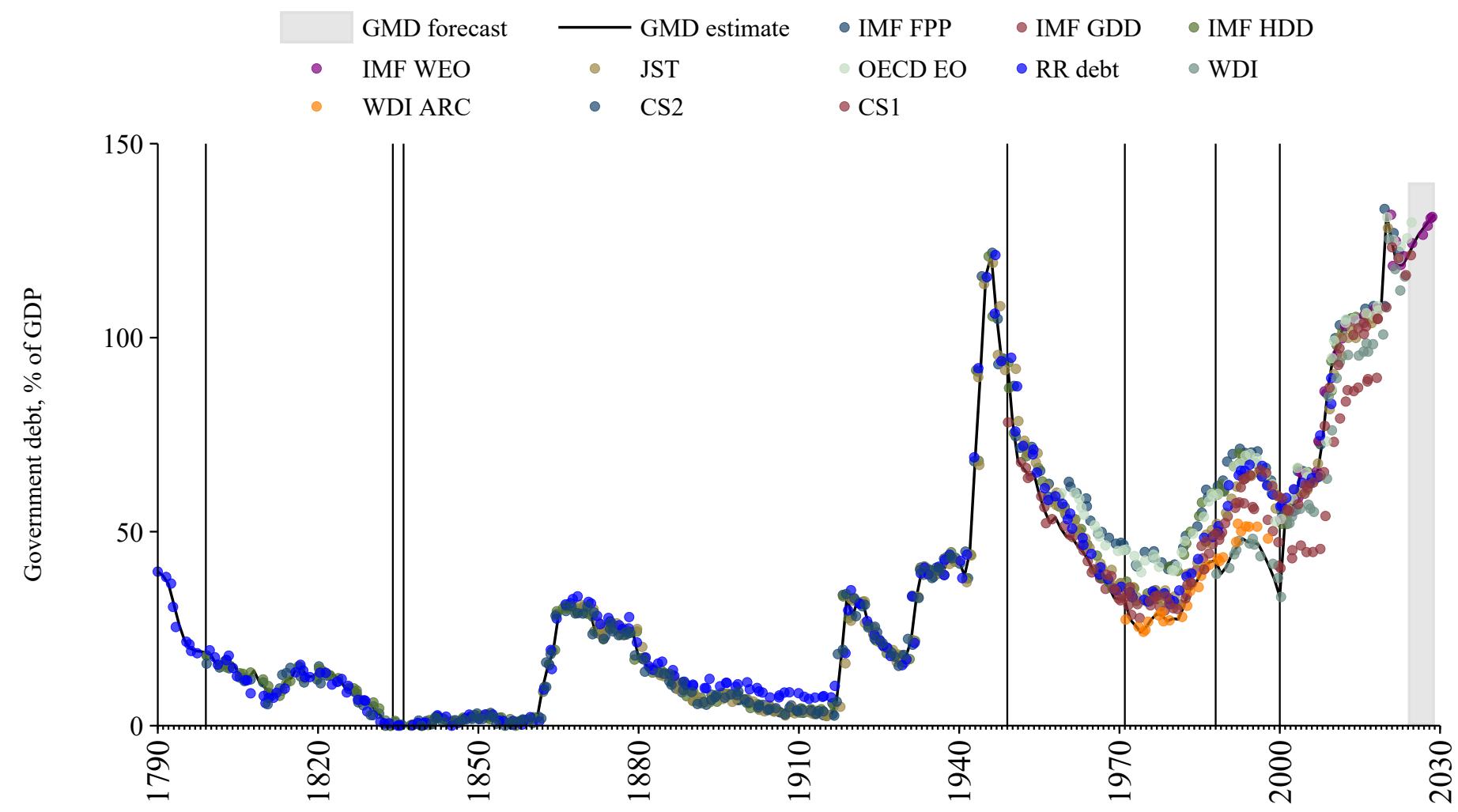
United Kingdom

Source	Time span	Notes
Thomas and Dimsdale (2017)	1699 - 1799	Spliced using overlapping data in 1800
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1800 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1979	Spliced using overlapping data in 1980
WEO (2024)	1980 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



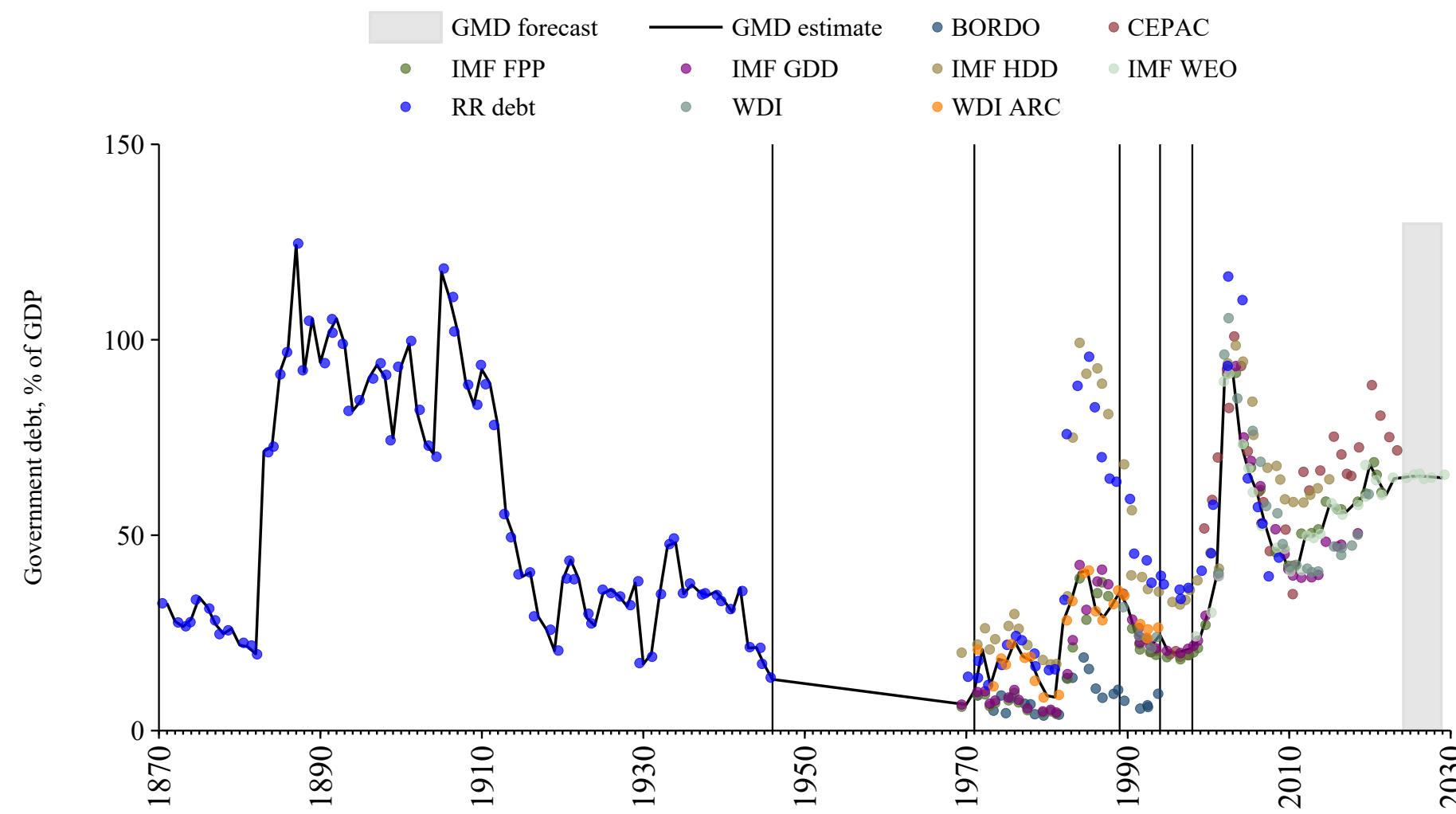
United States

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1790 - 1799	Spliced using overlapping data in 1800
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1800 - 1834	Spliced using overlapping data in 1835
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1835 - 1836	Spliced using overlapping data in 1837
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1837 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
World Bank (2024)	1989 - 2000	Spliced using overlapping data in 2001
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



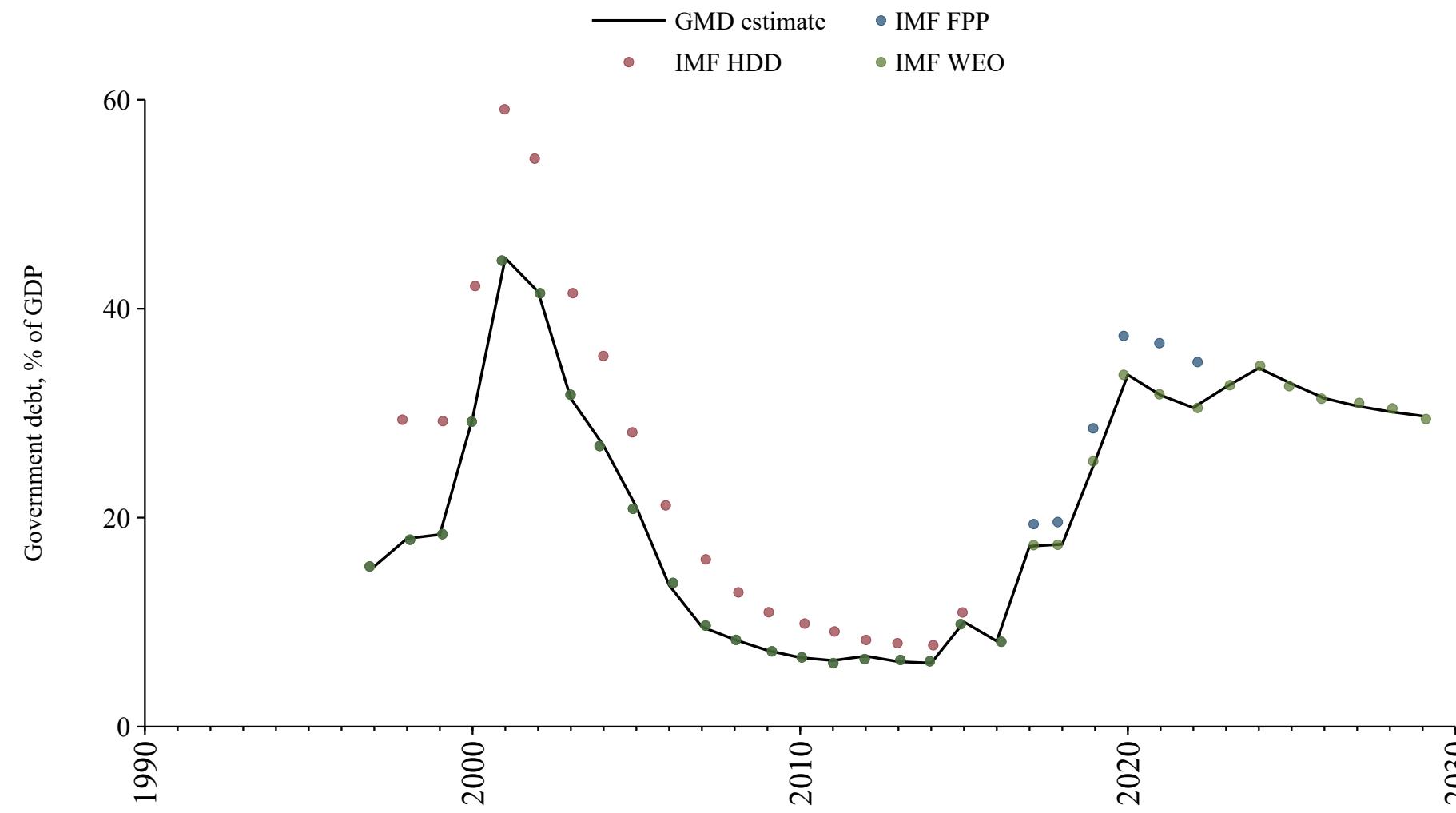
Uruguay

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1871 - 1946	Spliced using overlapping data in 1947
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1947 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1972 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1994	Spliced using overlapping data in 1995
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1995 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
WEO (2024)	1999 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



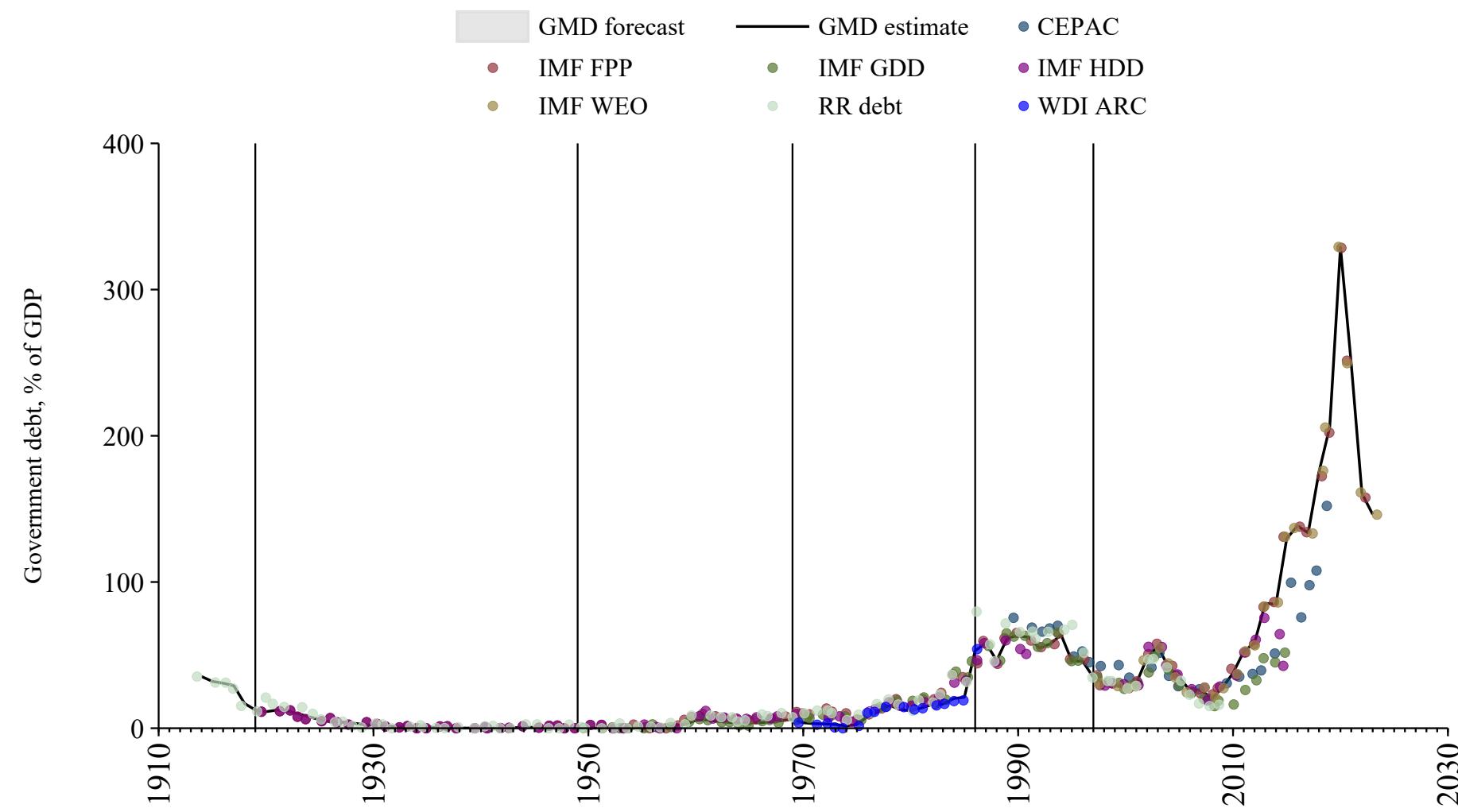
Uzbekistan

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



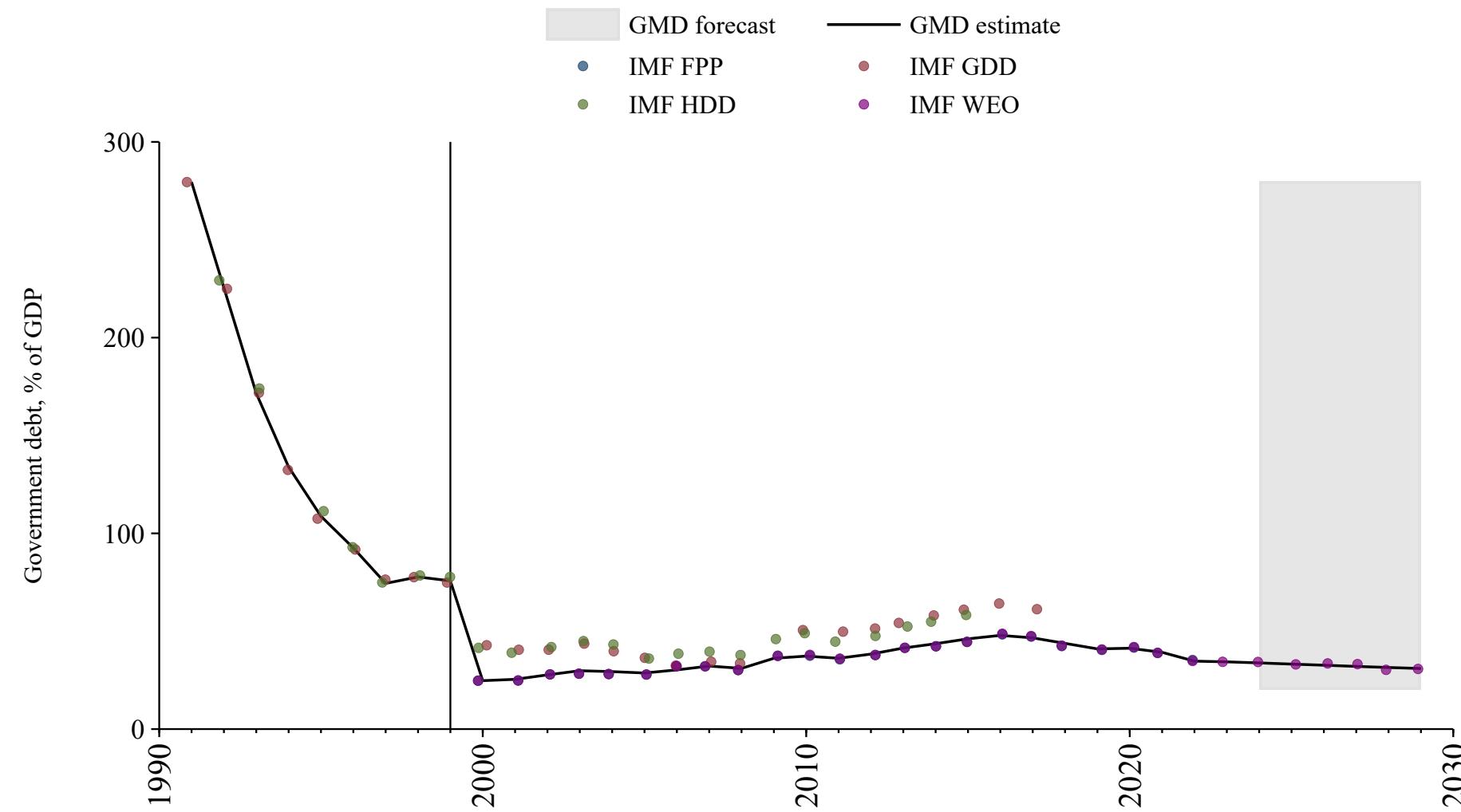
Venezuela

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1914 - 1919	Spliced using overlapping data in 1920
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1920 - 1949	Spliced using overlapping data in 1950
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1950 - 1969	Spliced using overlapping data in 1970
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1970 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1987 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



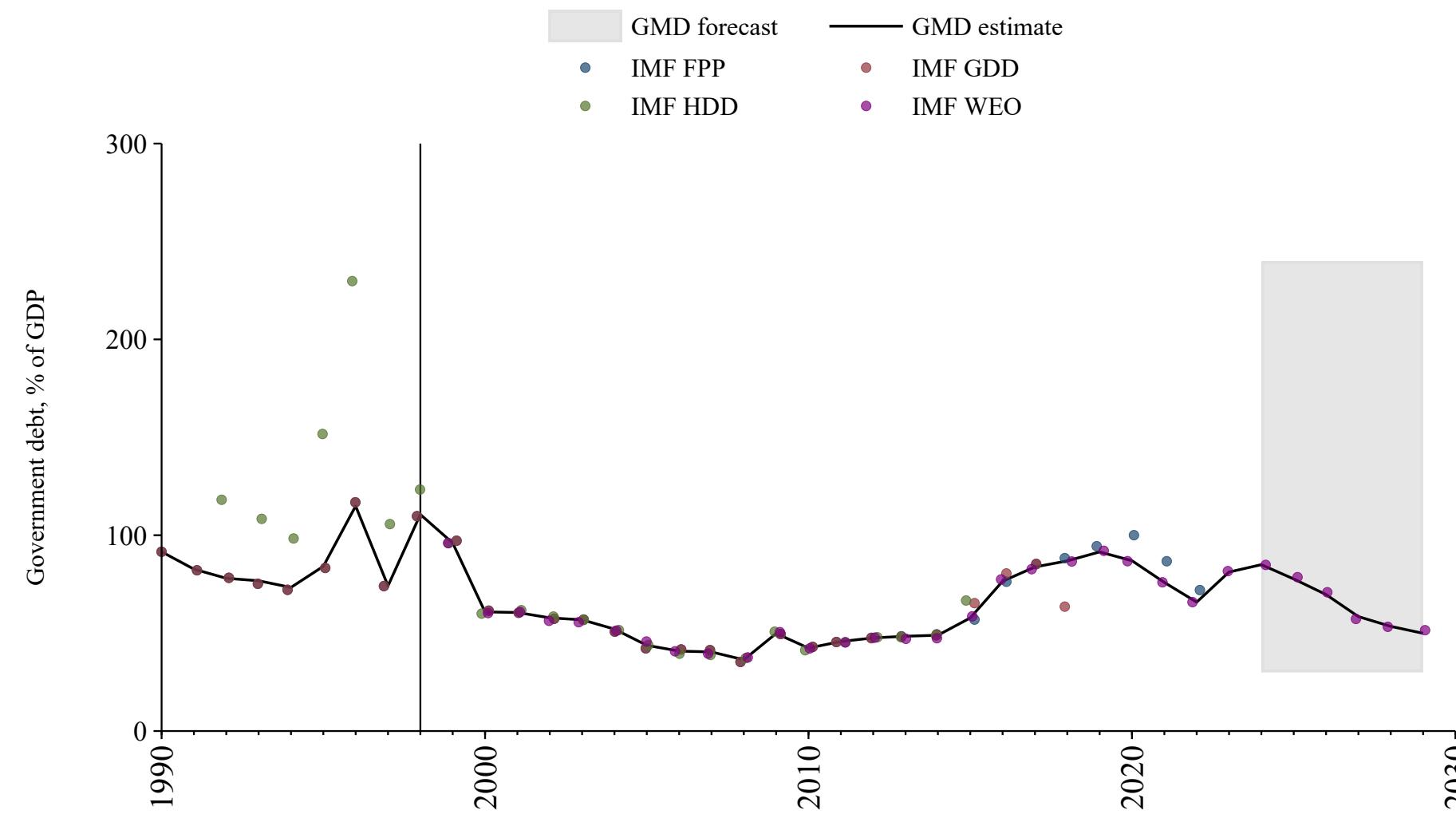
Vietnam

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1991 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



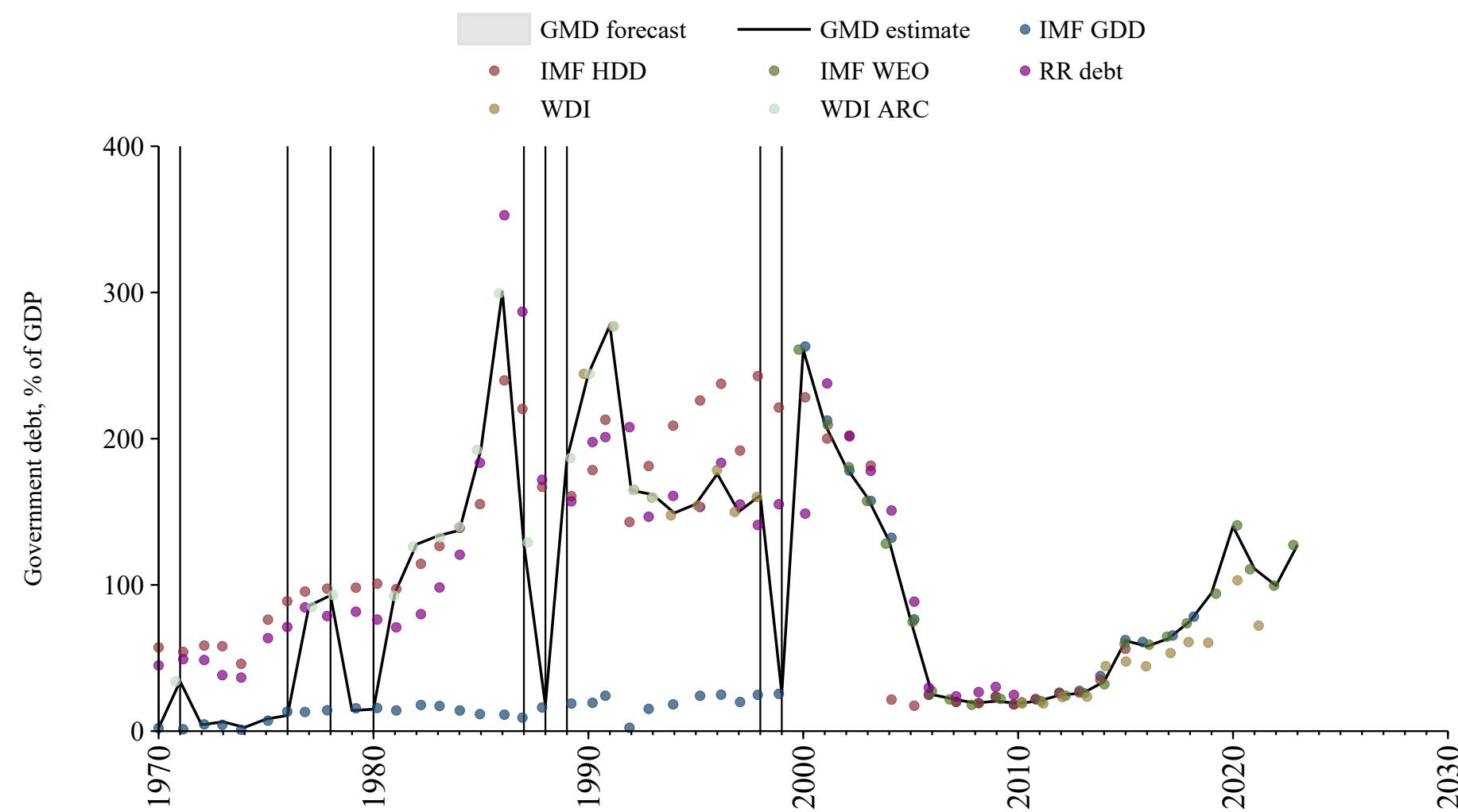
Yemen

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1990 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
WEO (2024)	1999 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



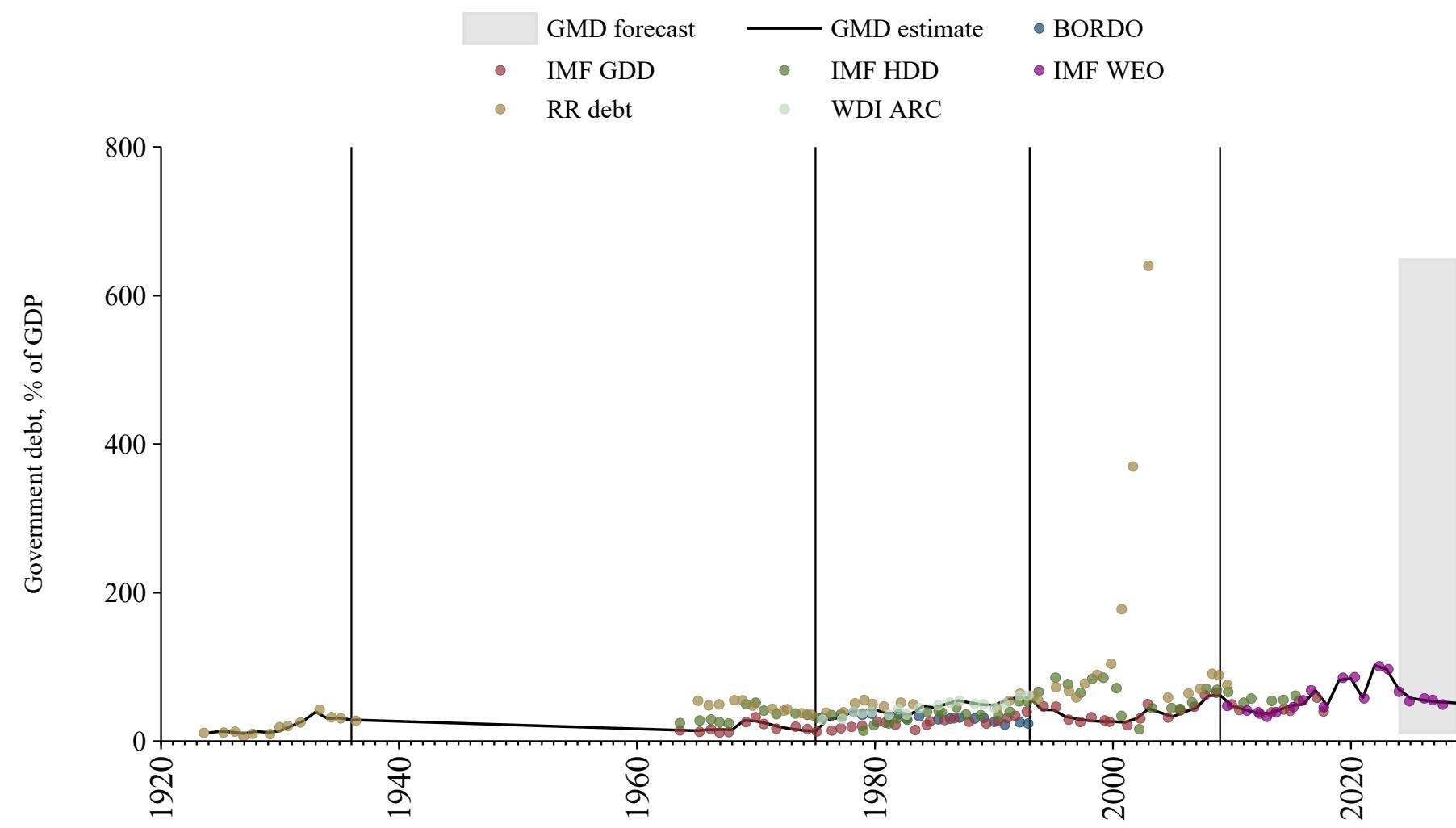
Zambia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1970	Spliced using overlapping data in 1971
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1971 - 1971	Spliced using overlapping data in 1972
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1972 - 1976	Spliced using overlapping data in 1977
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1977 - 1978	Spliced using overlapping data in 1979
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1979 - 1980	Spliced using overlapping data in 1981
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1981 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1988 - 1988	Spliced using overlapping data in 1989
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1989 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1999 - 1999	Spliced using overlapping data in 2000
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2023	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



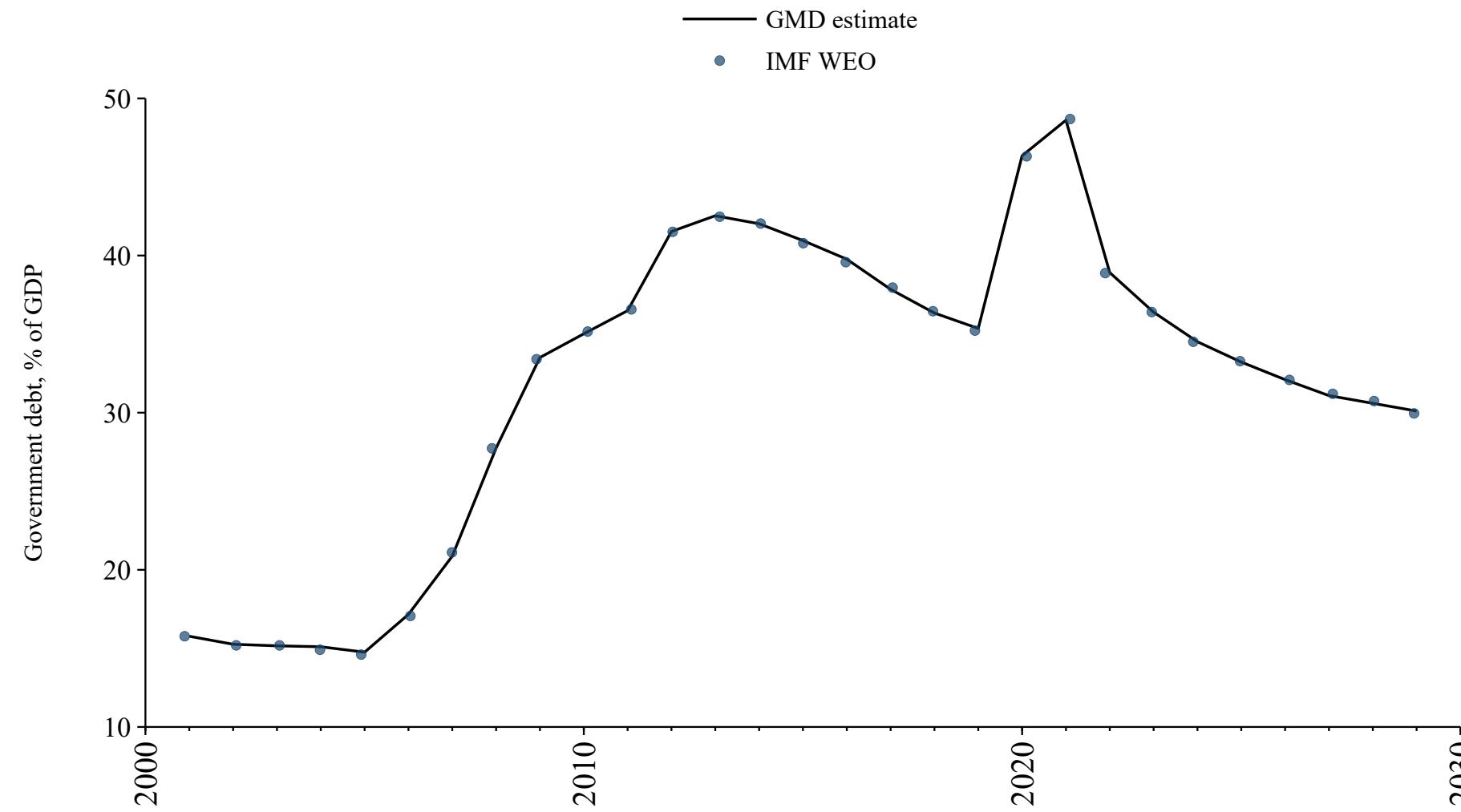
Zimbabwe

Source	Time span	Notes
Reinhart and Rogoff (2010)	1924 - 1936	Spliced using overlapping data in 1937
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1937 - 1975	Spliced using overlapping data in 1976
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1976 - 1993	Spliced using overlapping data in 1994
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1994 - 2009	Spliced using overlapping data in 2010
WEO (2024)	2010 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



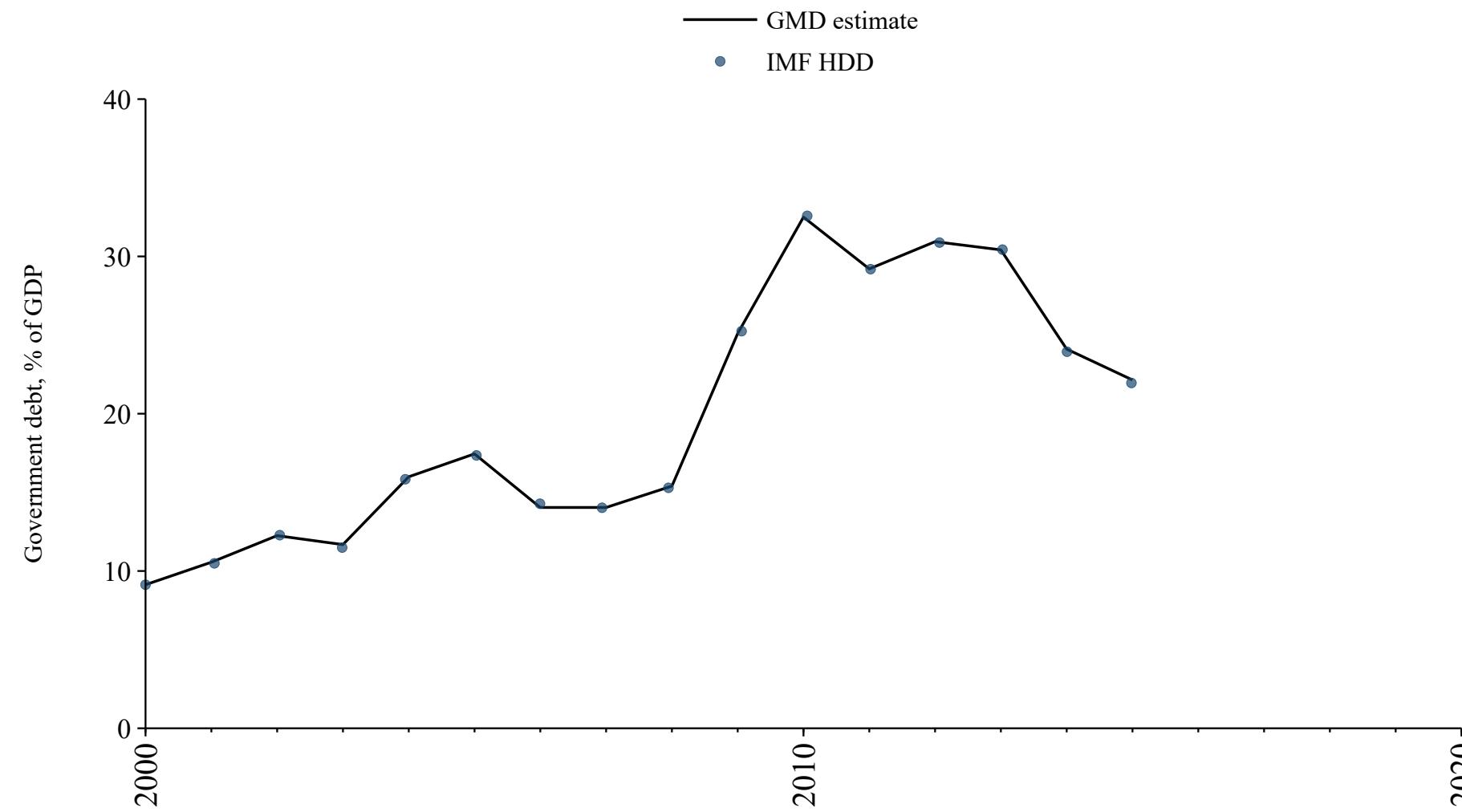
Andorra

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



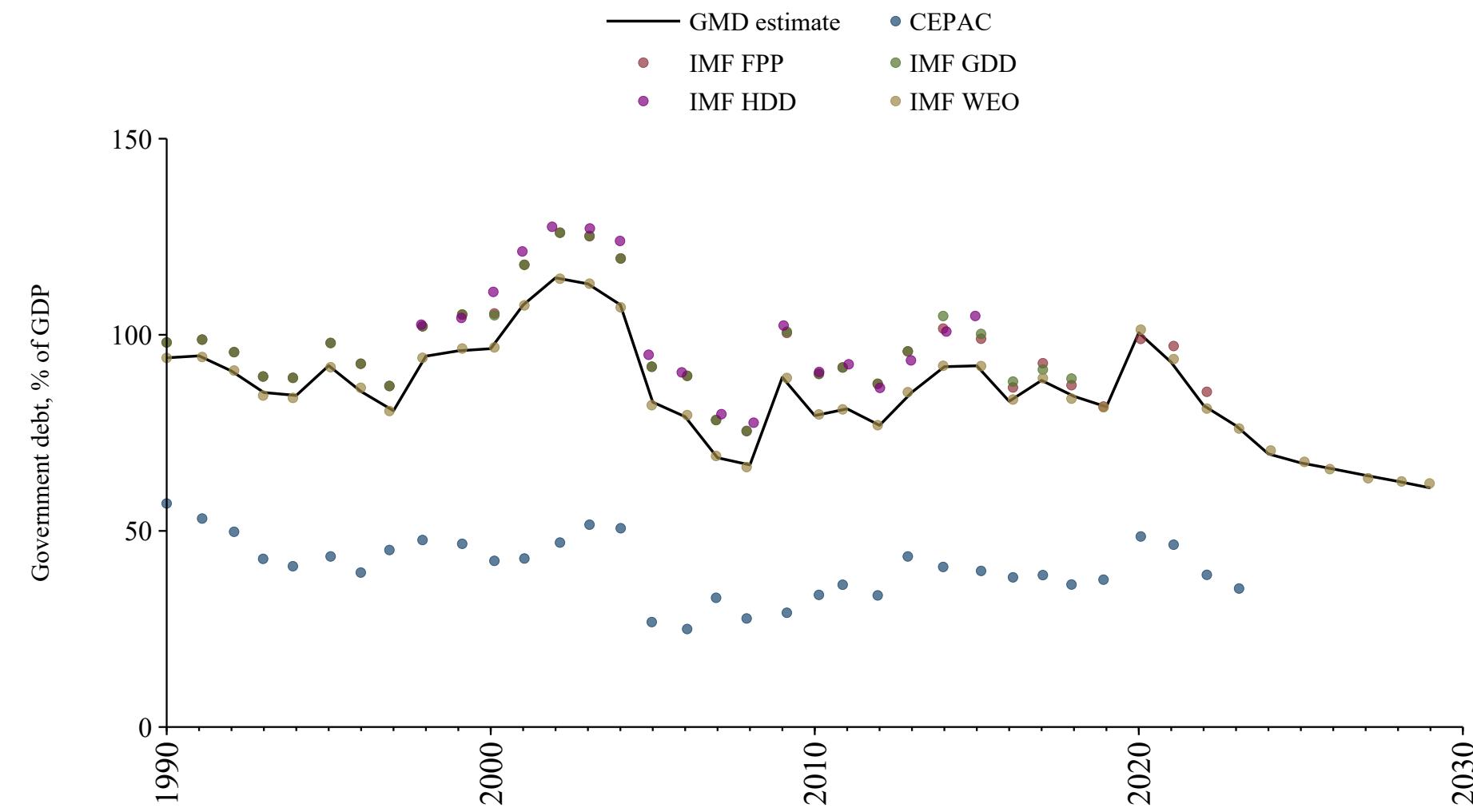
Anguilla

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	2000 - 2015	Spliced using overlapping data in 2016



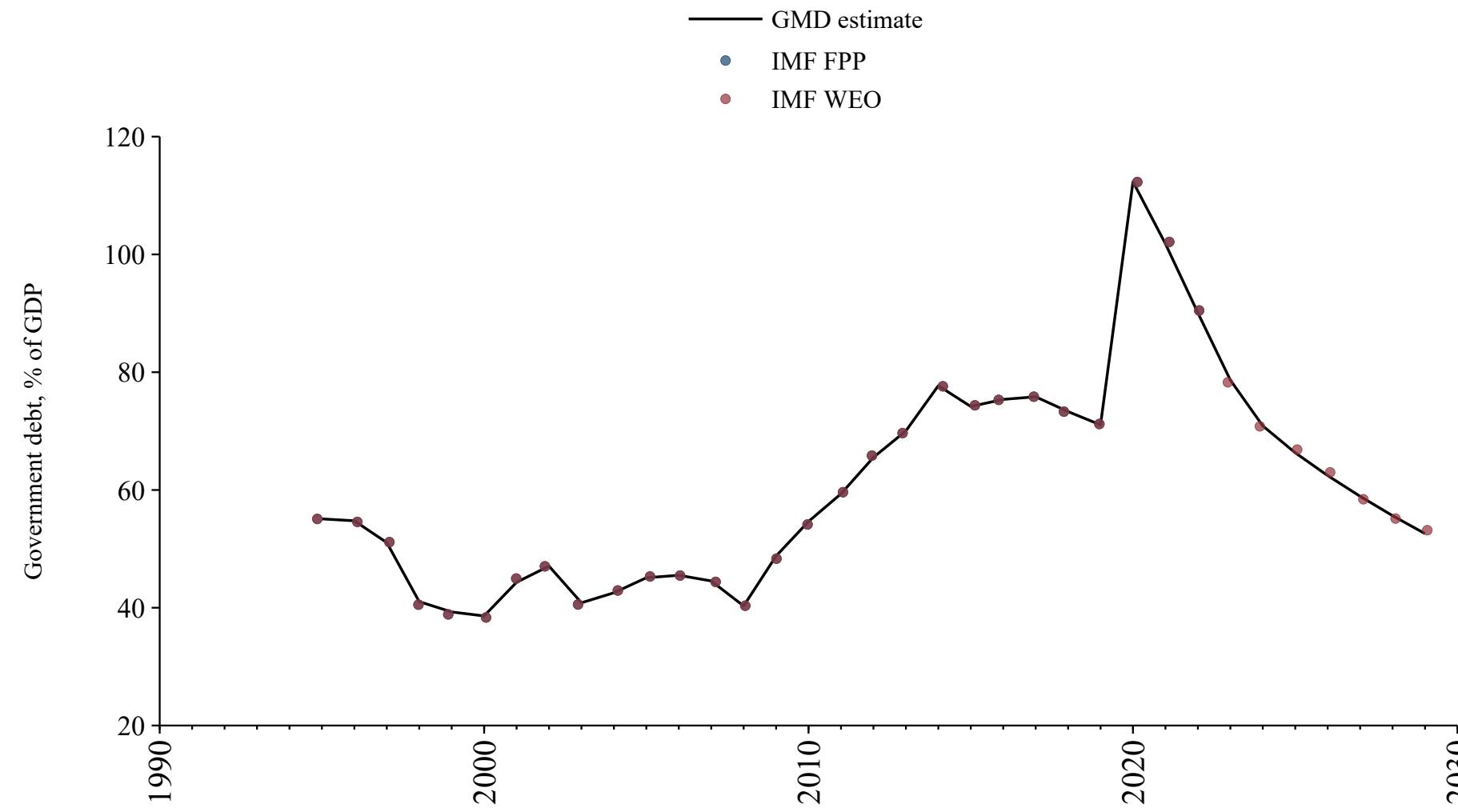
Antigua and Barbuda

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



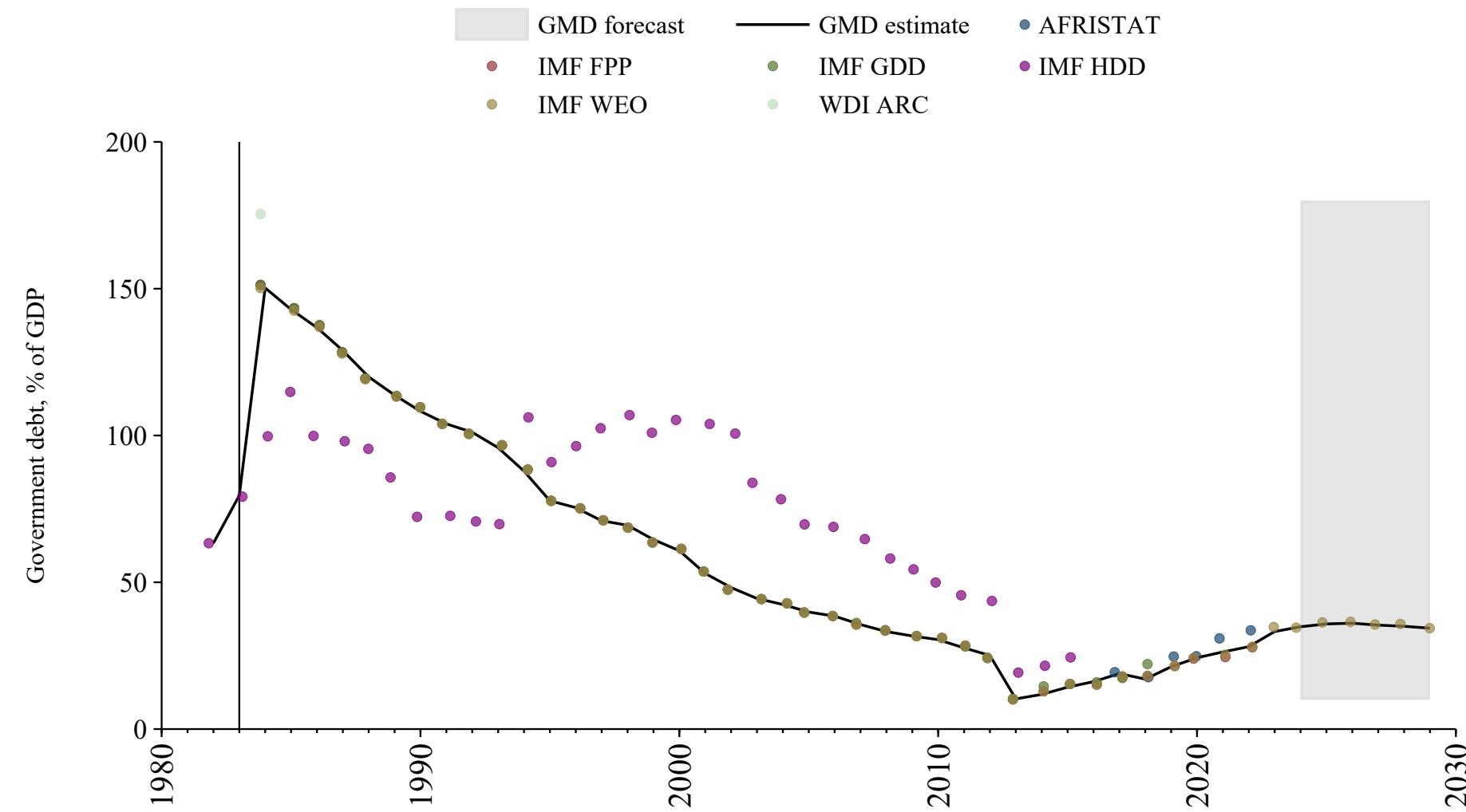
Aruba

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



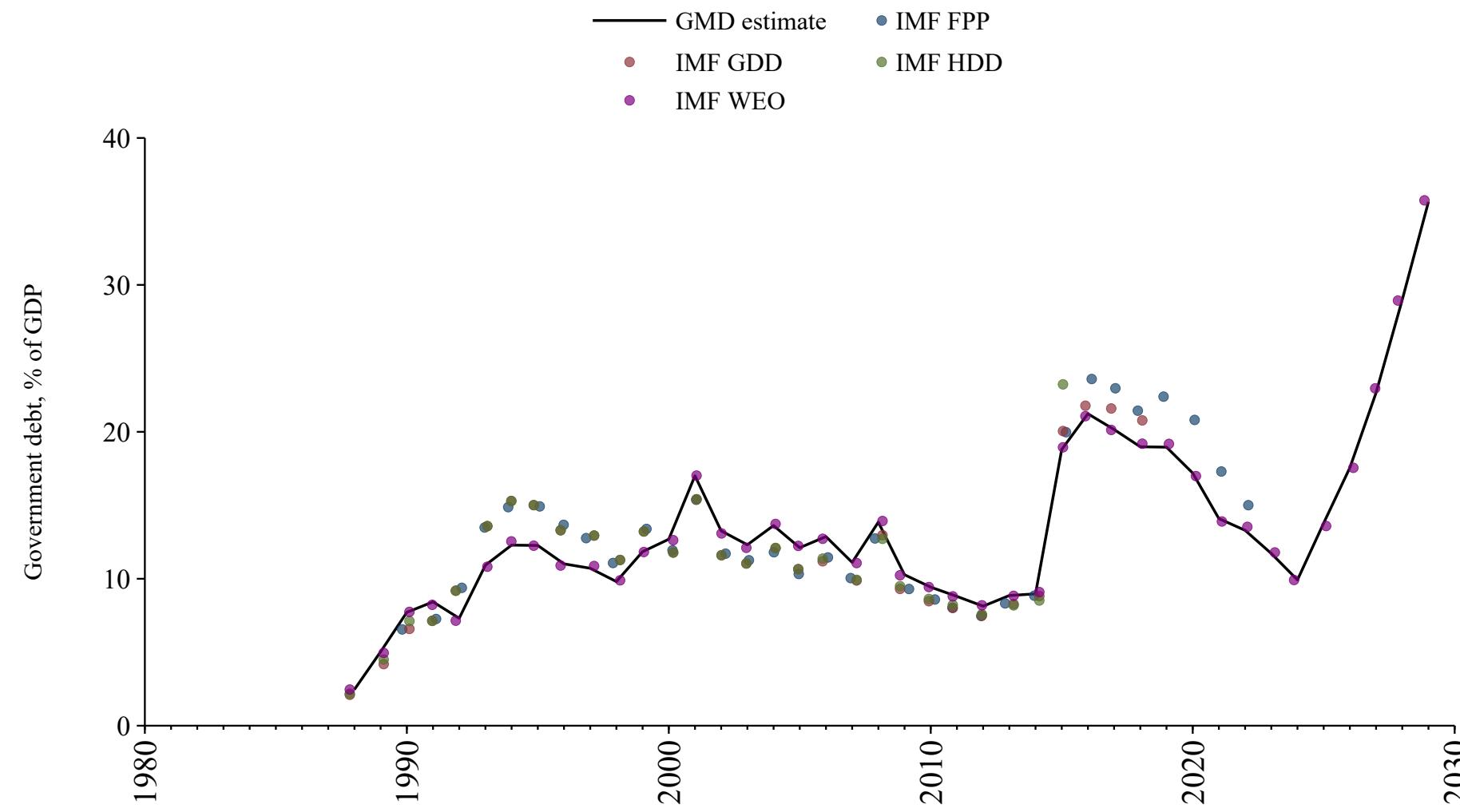
Comoros

Source	Time span	Notes
International Monetary Fund (2010)	1982 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984
WEO (2024)	1984 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



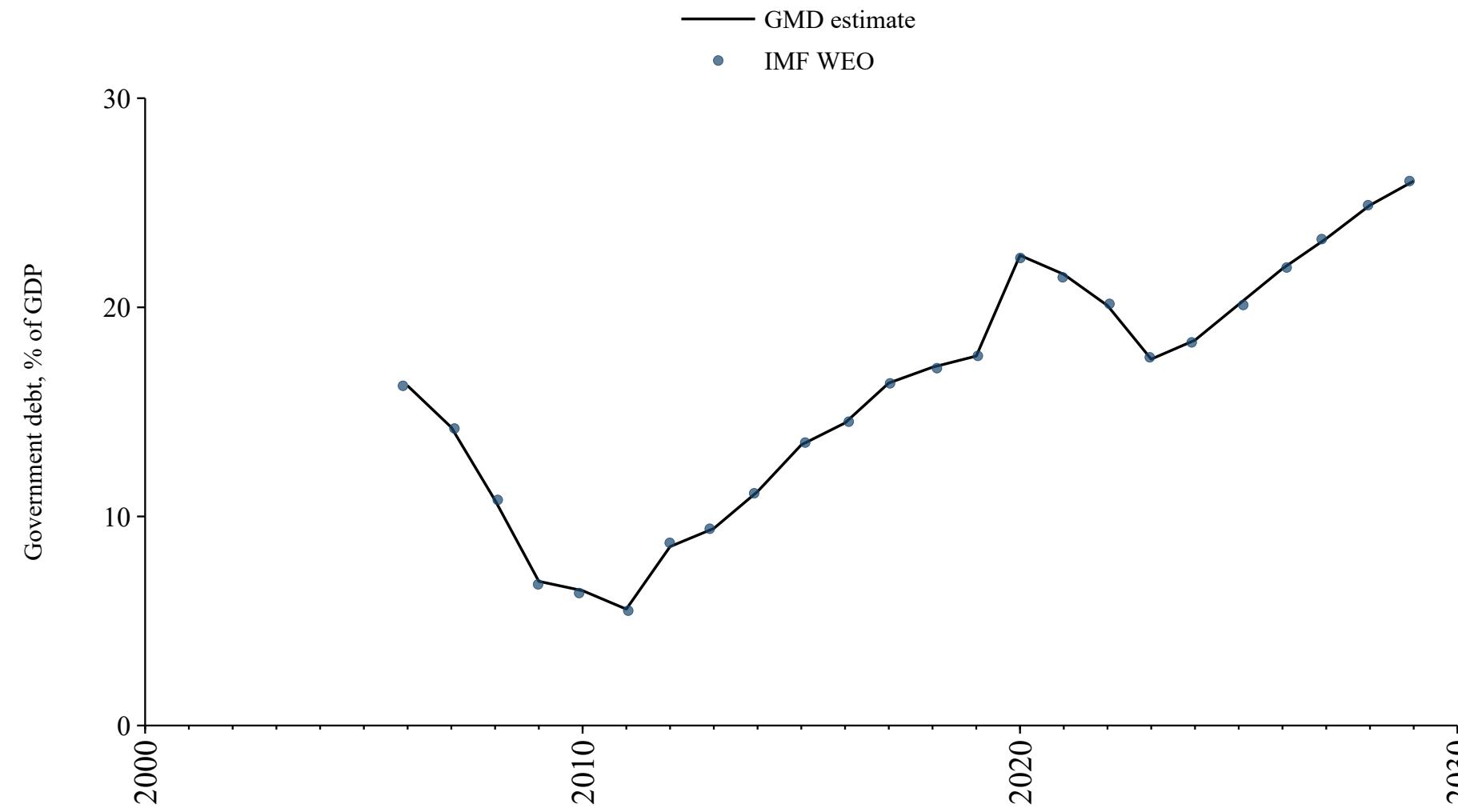
Kiribati

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1988 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



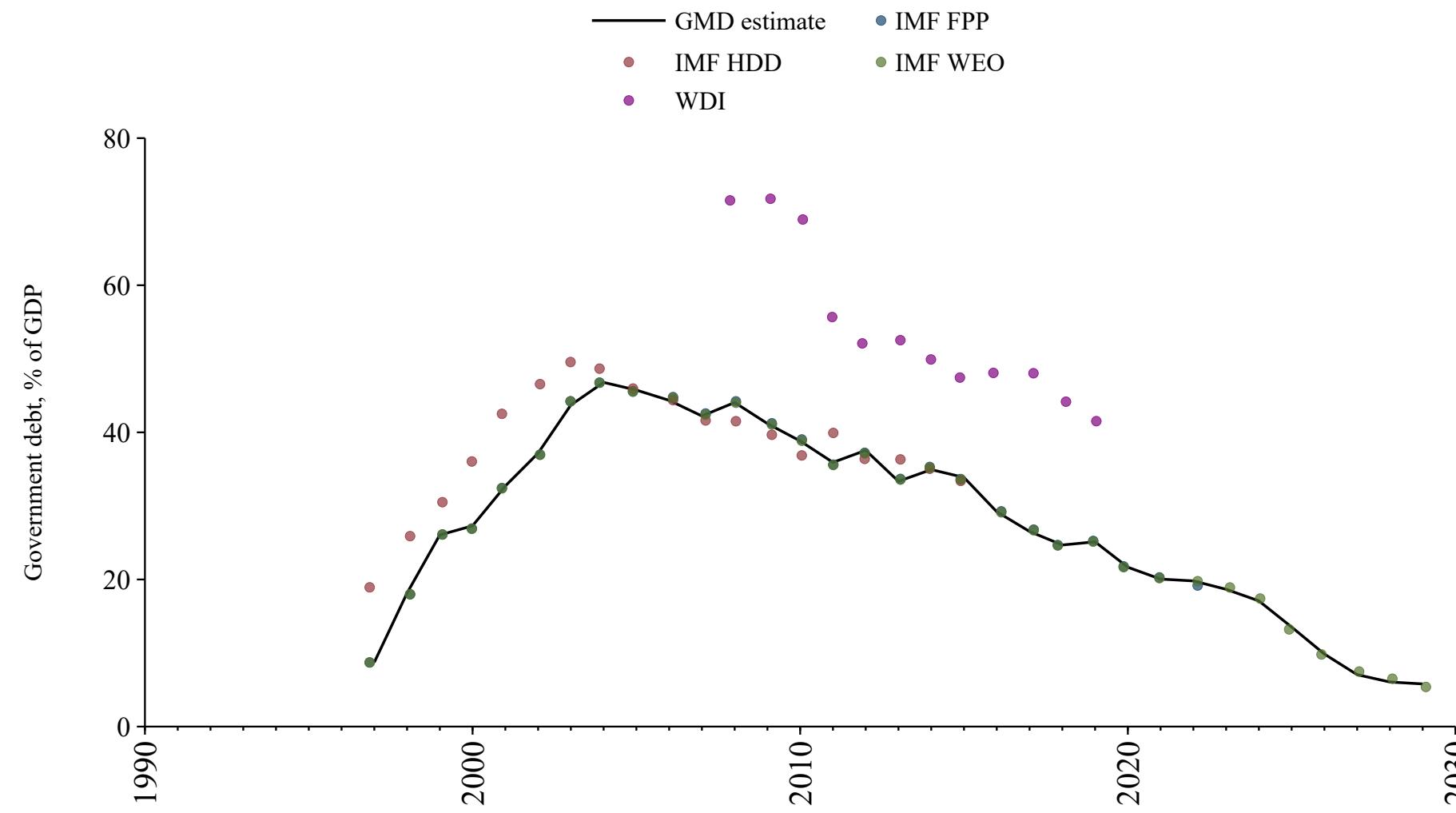
Kosovo

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2006 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



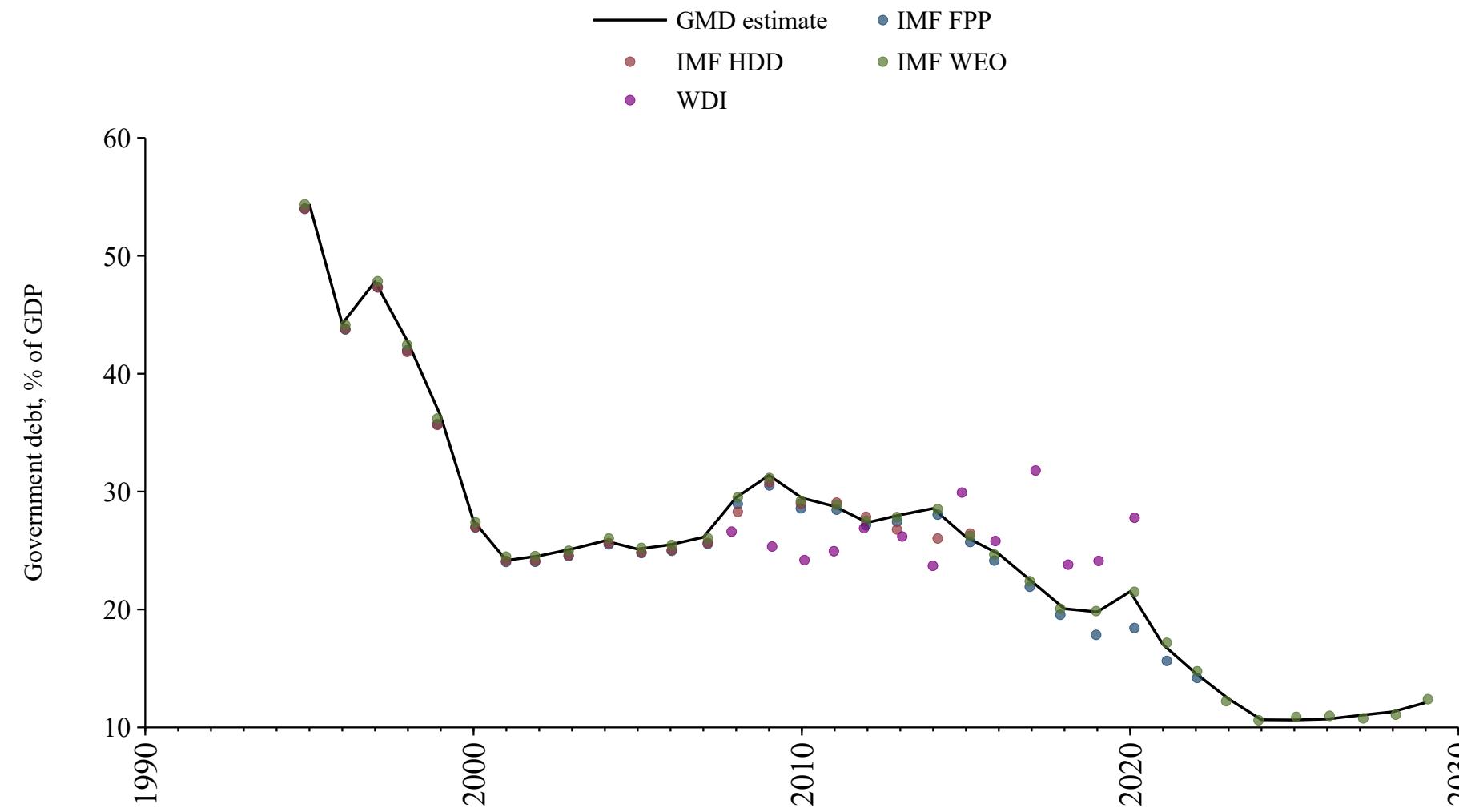
Marshall Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



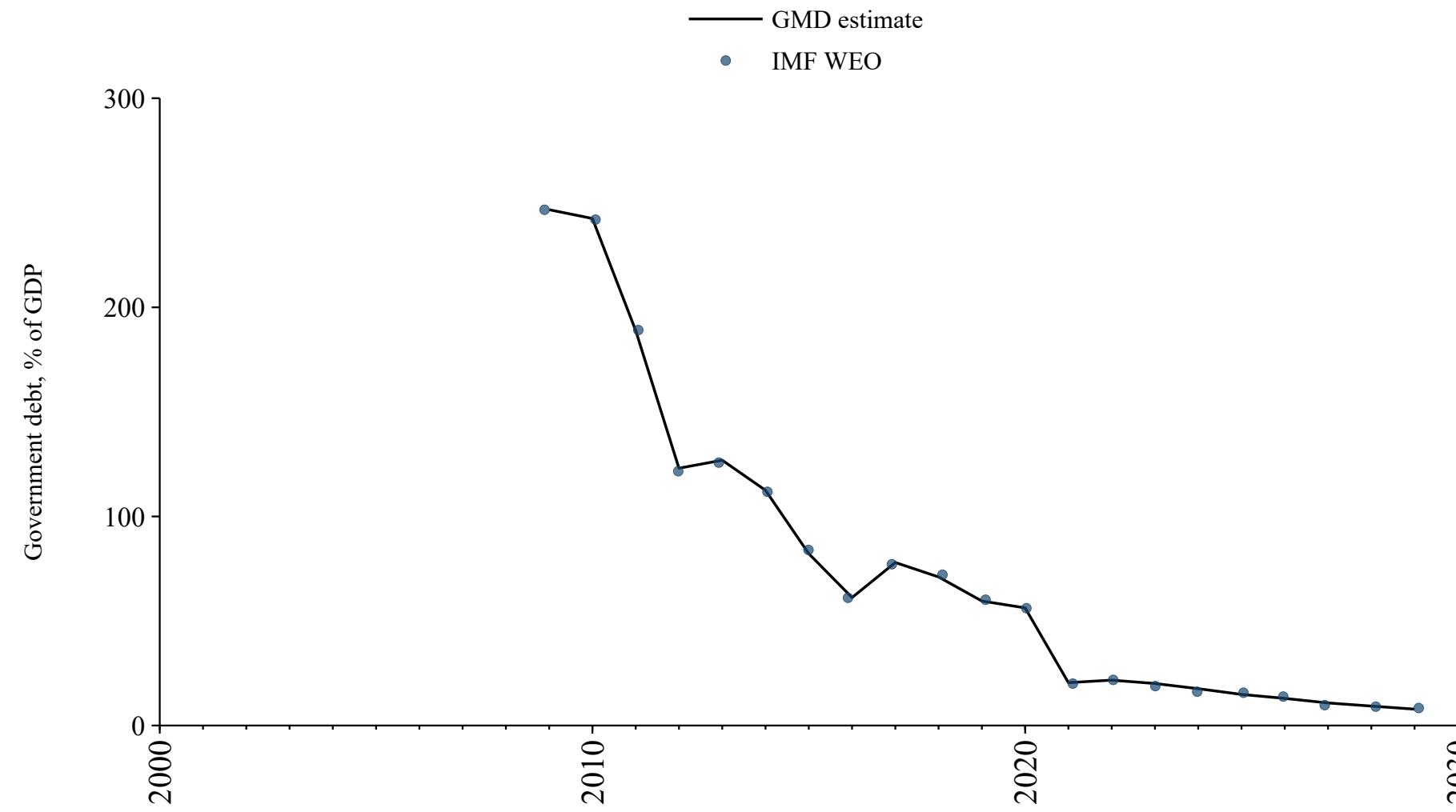
Micronesia (Federated States of)

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	1995 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



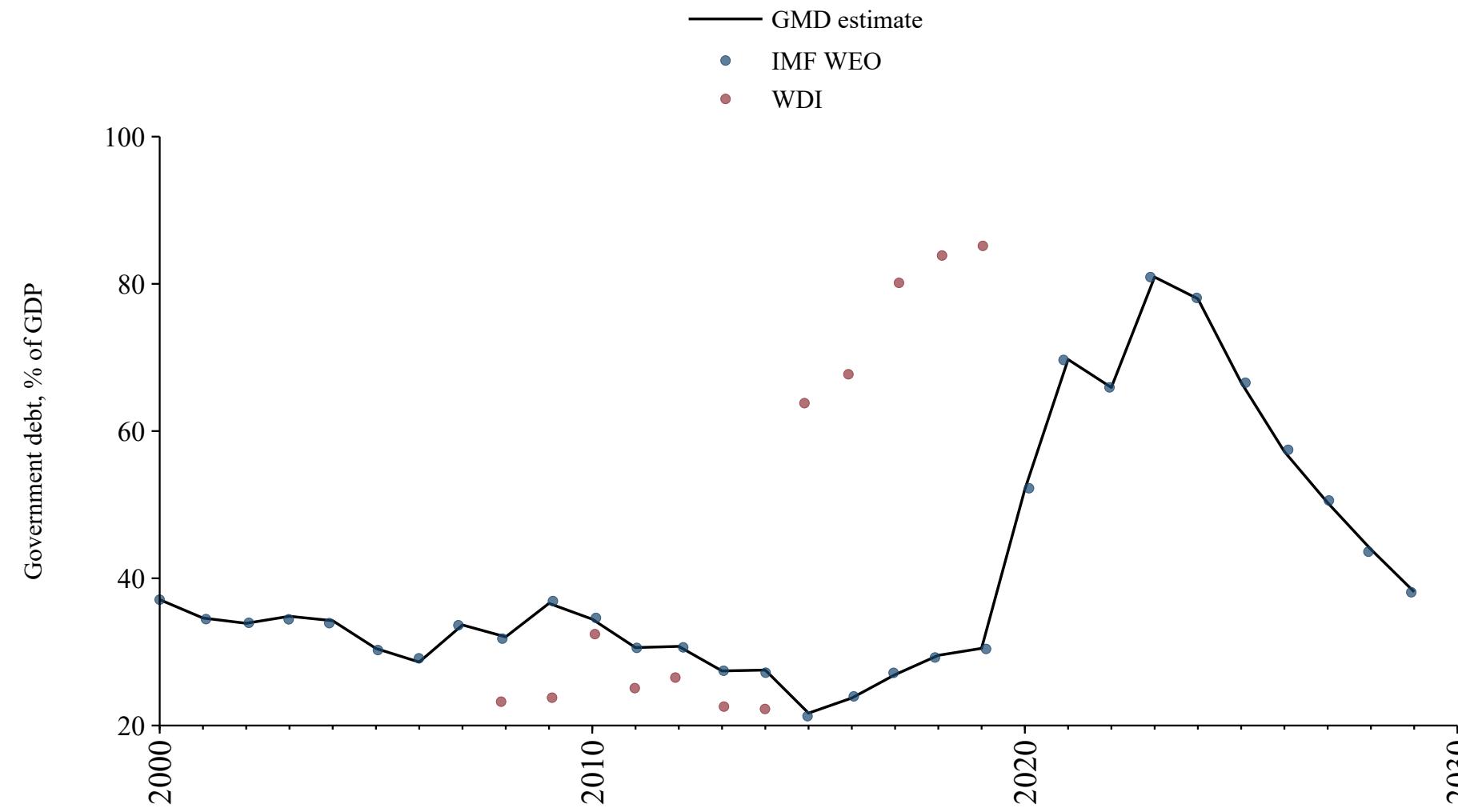
Nauru

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2009 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



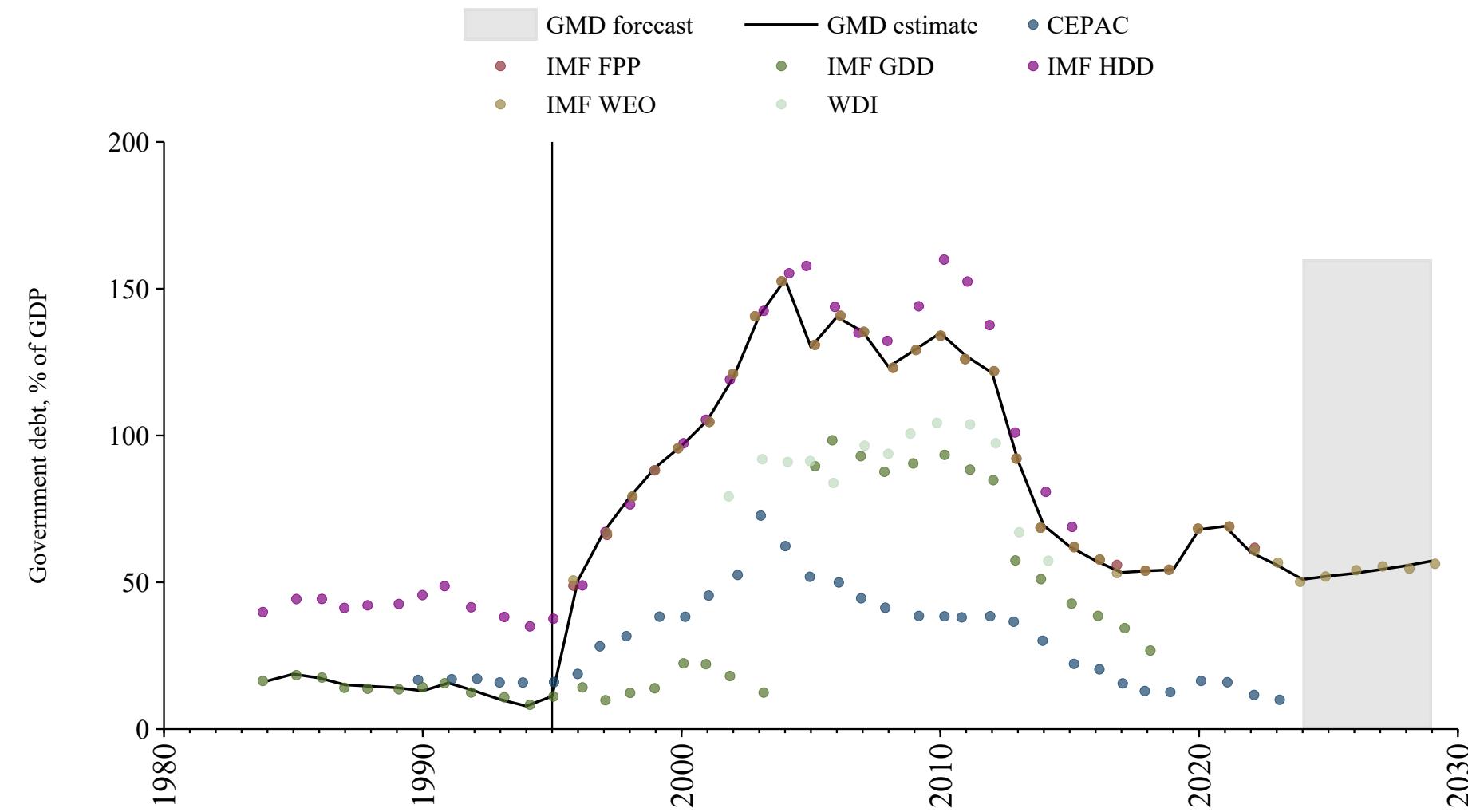
Palau

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2000 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



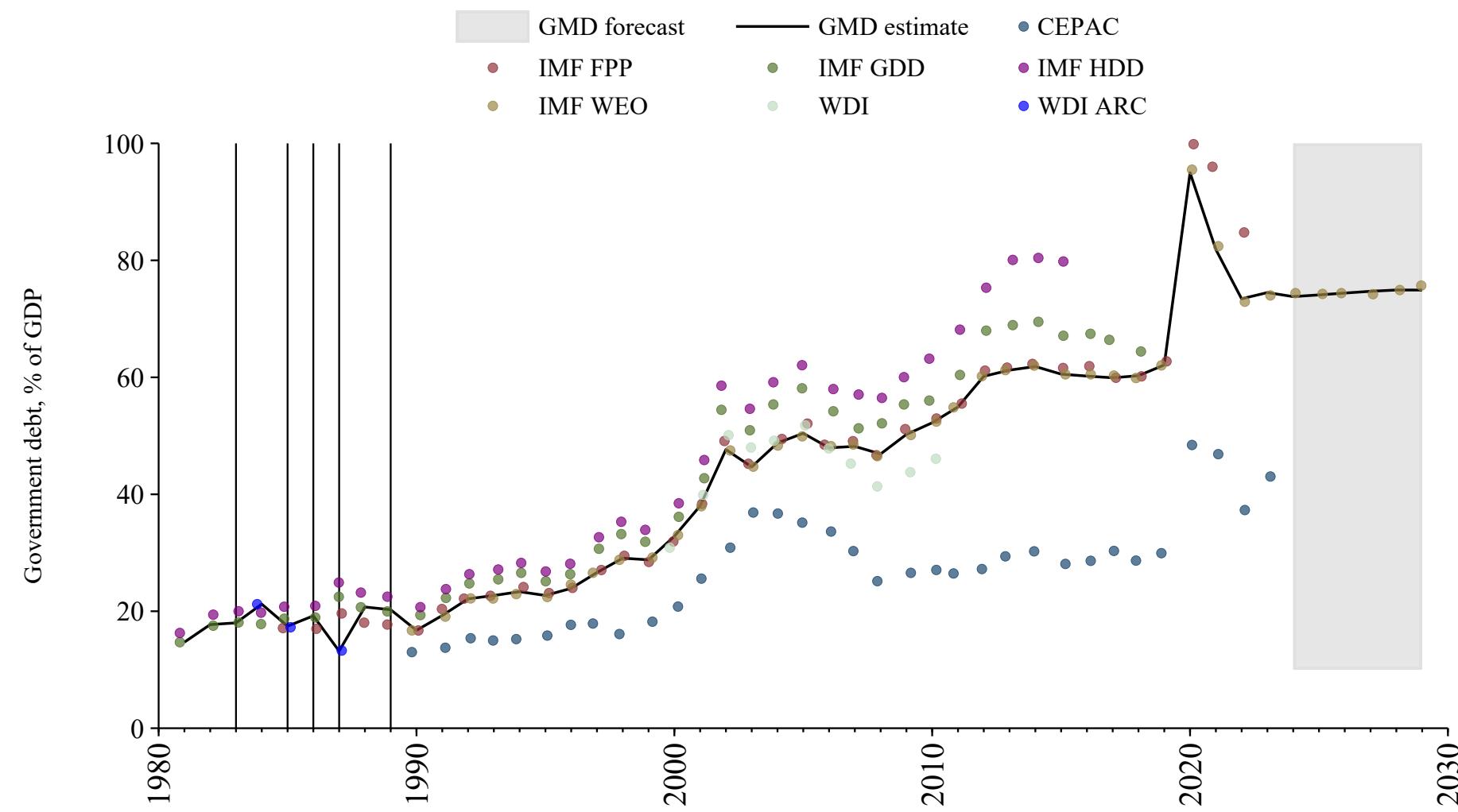
Saint Kitts and Nevis

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1984 - 1995	Spliced using overlapping data in 1996
WEO (2024)	1996 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



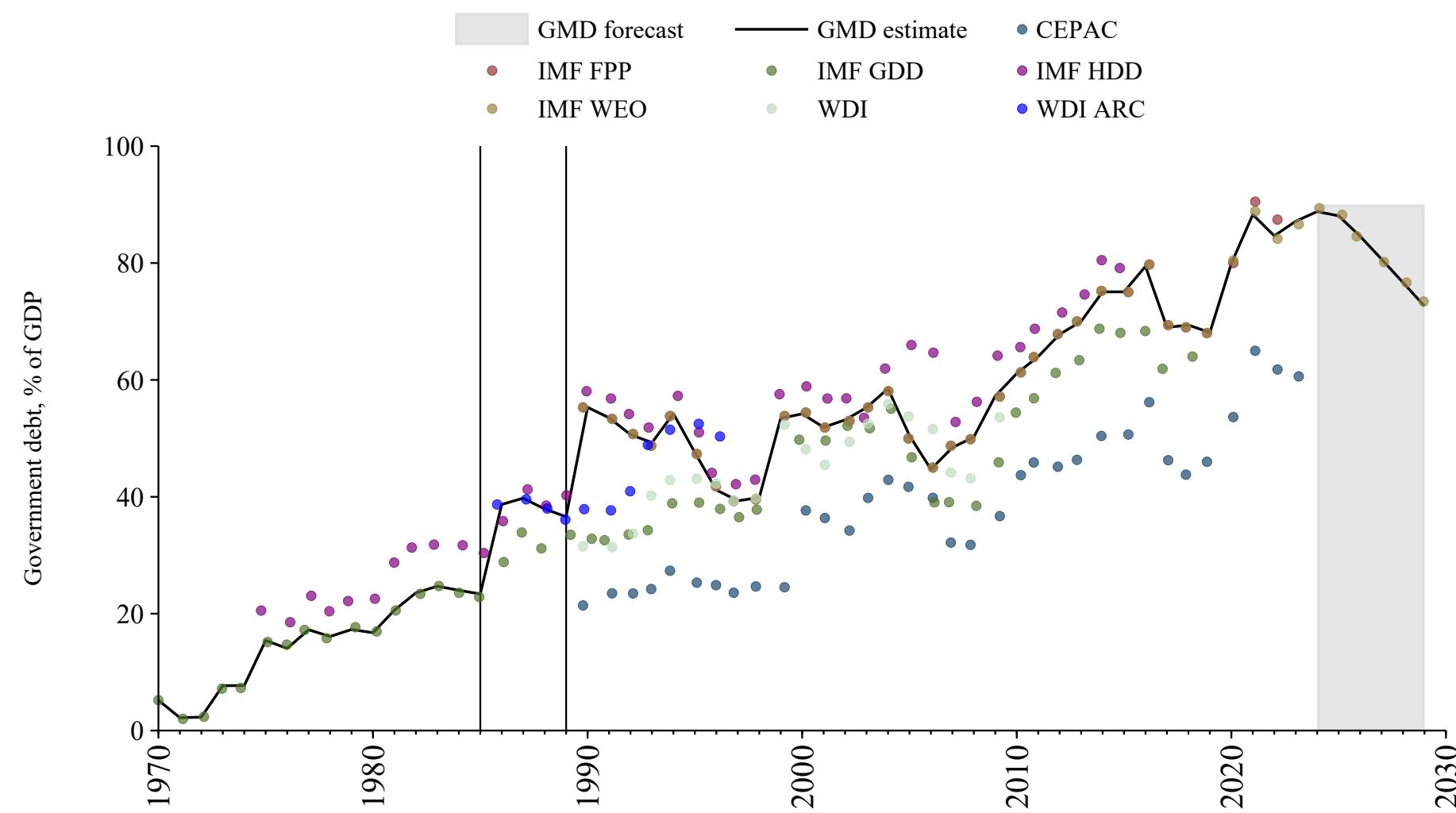
Saint Lucia

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1981 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1984 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1986 - 1986	Spliced using overlapping data in 1987
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1987 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1988 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



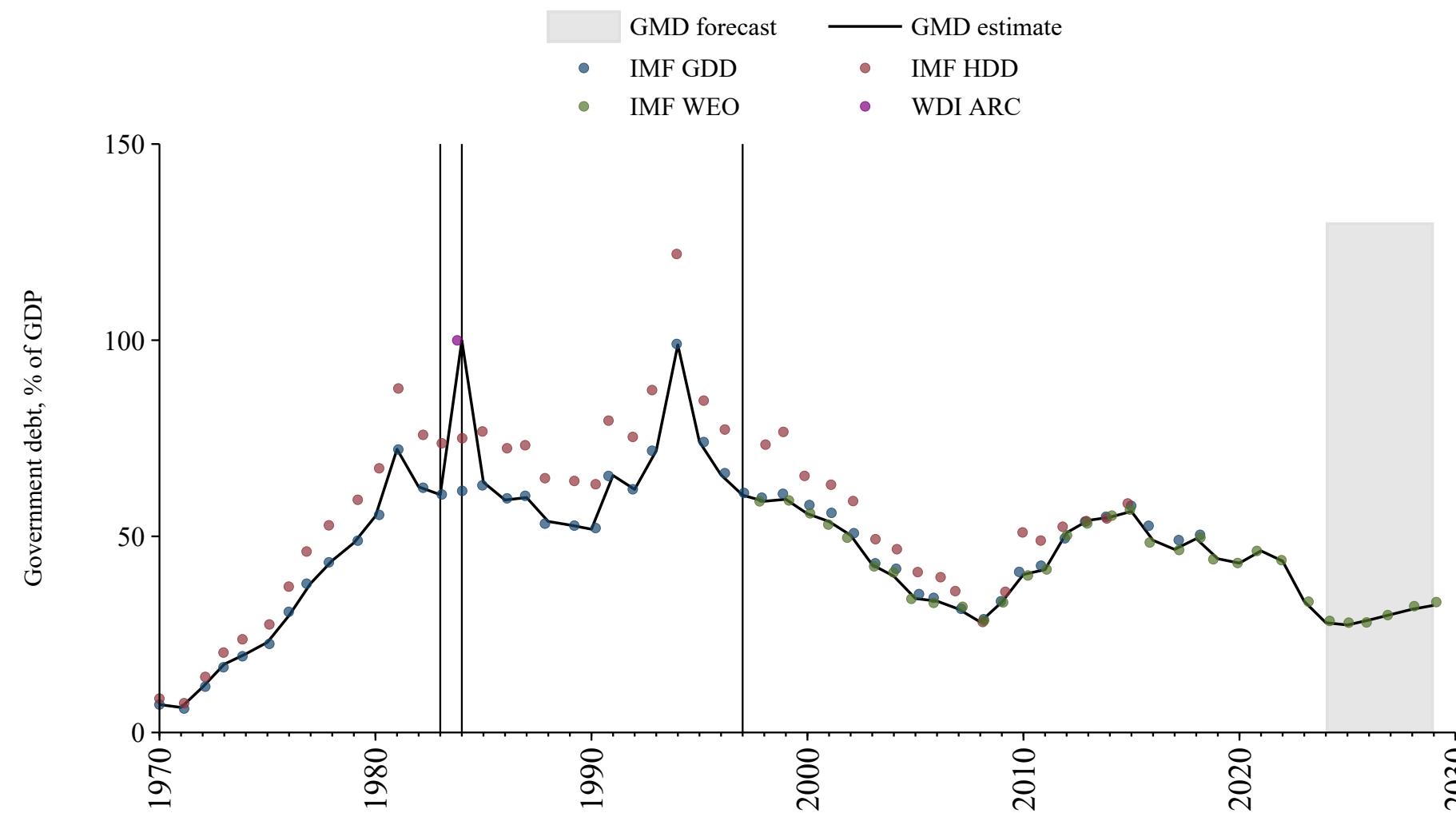
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1985	Spliced using overlapping data in 1986
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1986 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
WEO (2024)	1990 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



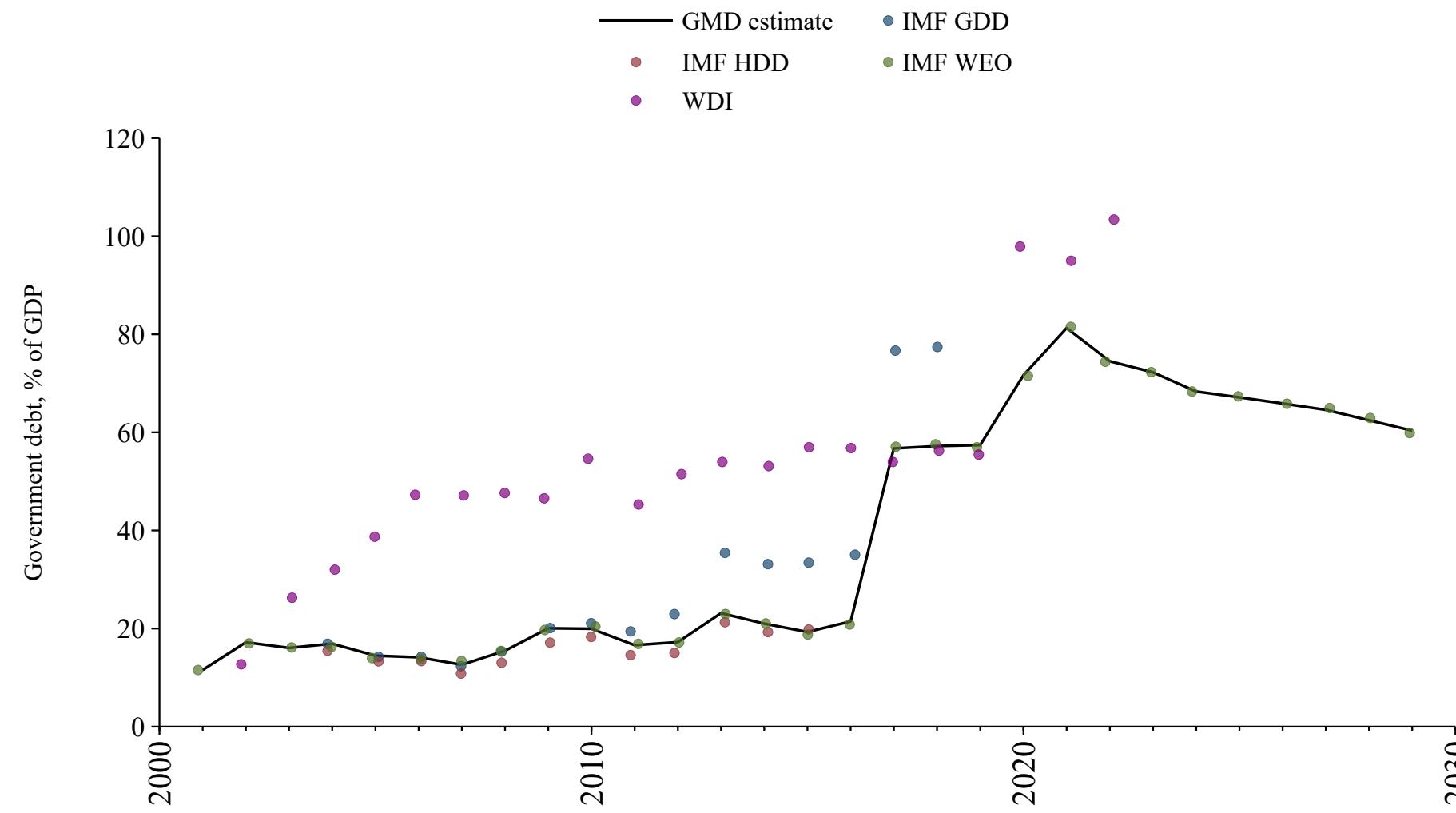
Samoa

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1970 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1984 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1985 - 1997	Spliced using overlapping data in 1998
WEO (2024)	1998 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



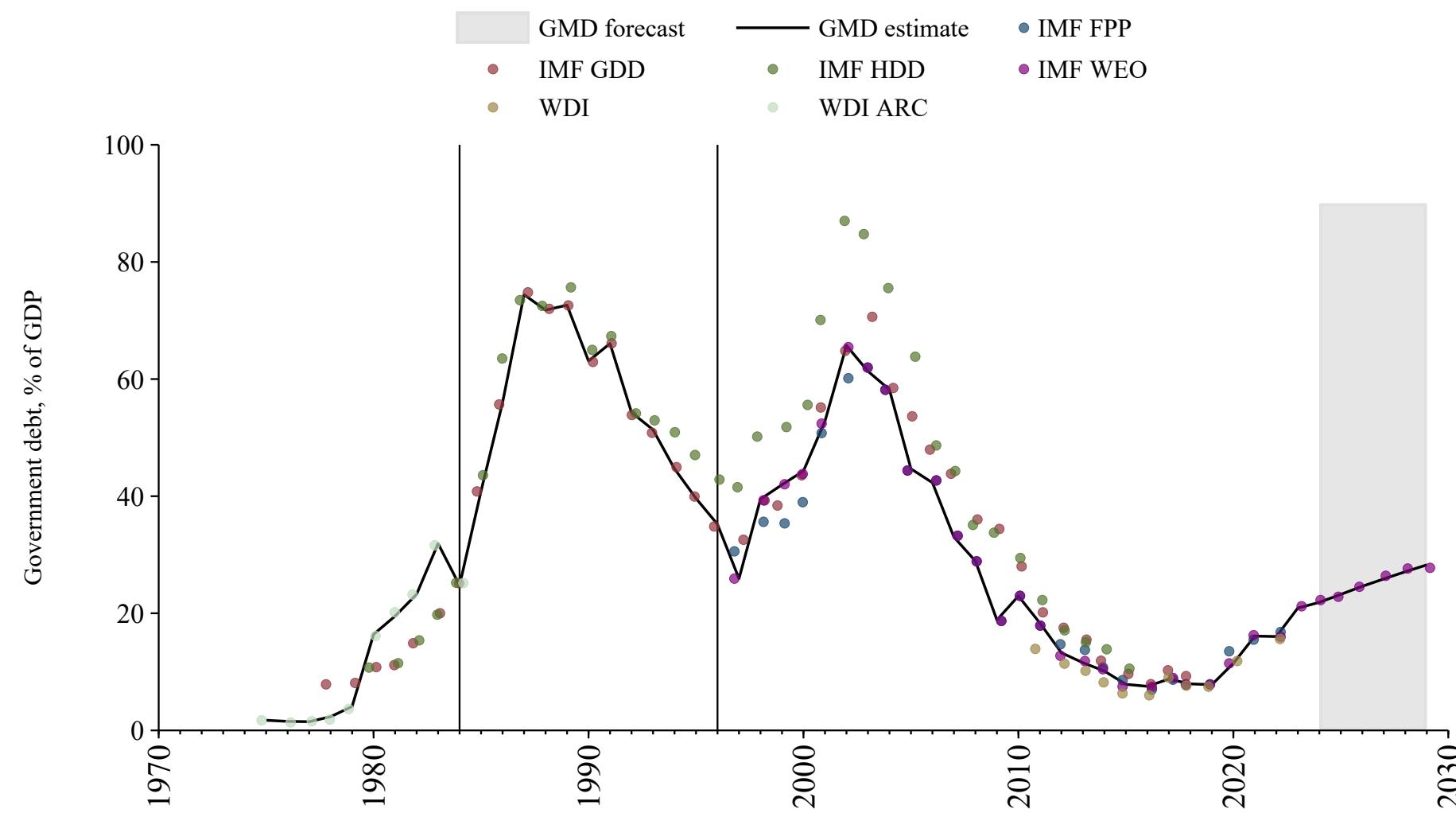
San Marino

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2001 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



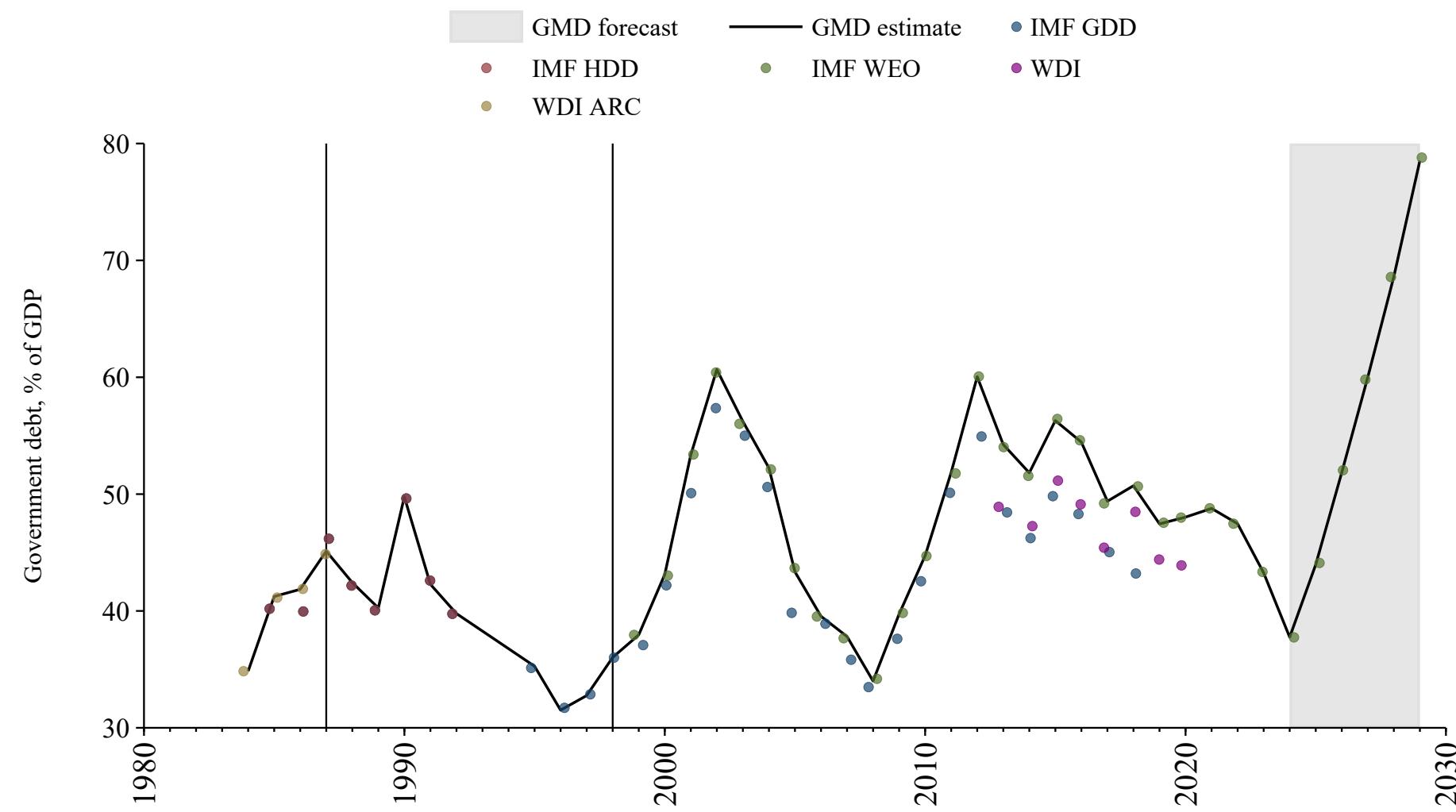
Solomon Islands

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1975 - 1984	Spliced using overlapping data in 1985
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1985 - 1996	Spliced using overlapping data in 1997
WEO (2024)	1997 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



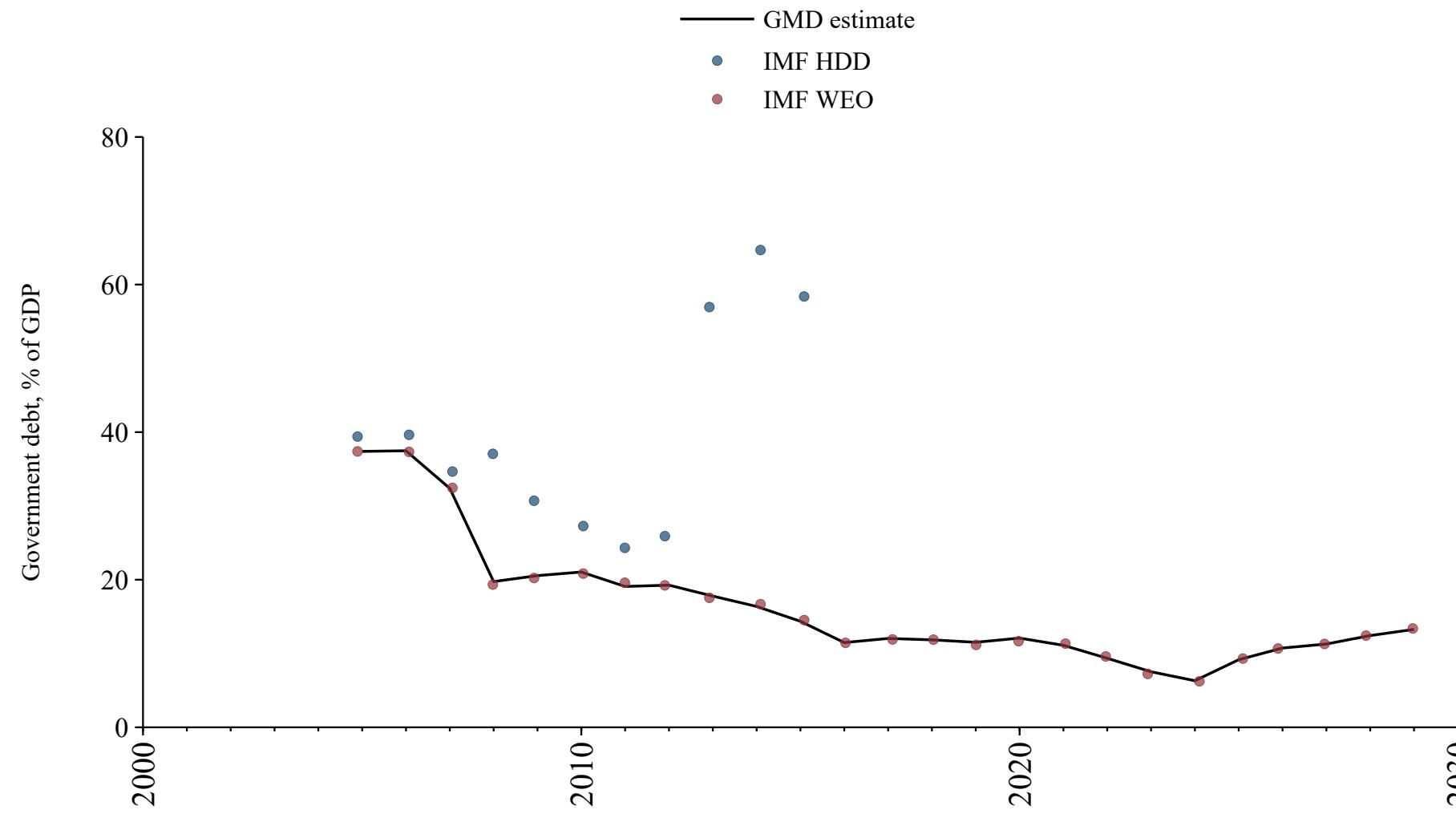
Tonga

Source	Time span	Notes
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1984 - 1987	Spliced using overlapping data in 1988
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1988 - 1998	Spliced using overlapping data in 1999
WEO (2024)	1999 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



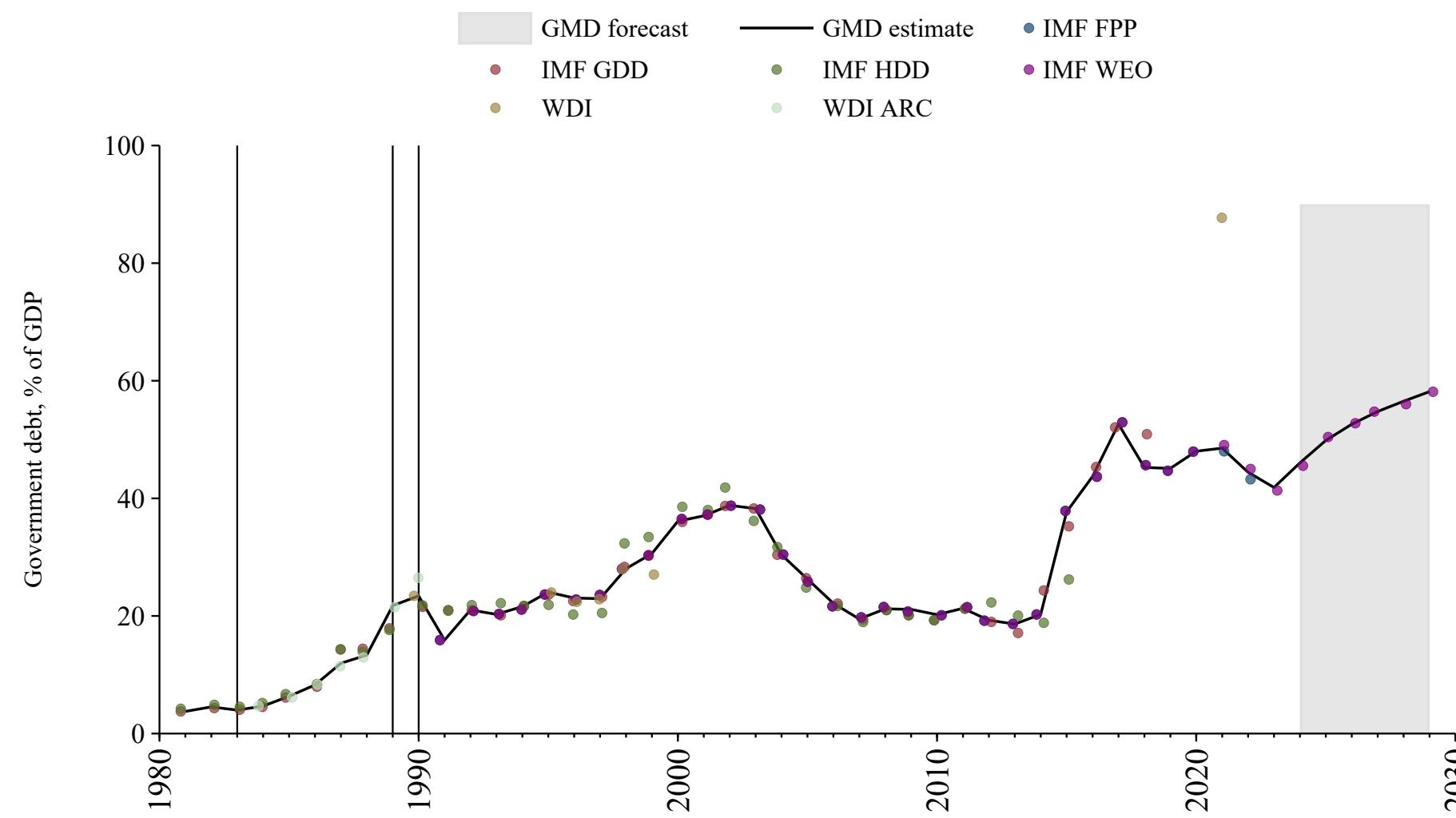
Tuvalu

Source	Time span	Notes
WEO (2024)	2005 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



Vanuatu

Source	Time span	Notes
Mbaye et al. (2018)	1981 - 1983	Spliced using overlapping data in 1984
World Bank (Archives) (1999)	1984 - 1989	Spliced using overlapping data in 1990
World Bank (2024)	1990 - 1990	Spliced using overlapping data in 1991
WEO (2024)	1991 - 2029	Baseline source, overlaps with base year 2018



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