

Partial fraction decomposition 8.4

$$3) \frac{x+4}{(x+1)^2} \stackrel{①}{=} \frac{x+4}{(x+1)(x+1)} = \frac{A}{(x+1)} + \frac{B}{(x+1)^2}$$

$$② \quad x+4 = A(x+1) + B$$

$$x^1: \quad 1 = A$$

$$x^0: \quad 4 = A + B \Rightarrow B = 3$$

$$\int \frac{x+4}{(x+1)^2} dx = \int \frac{1}{x+1} dx + 3 \int \frac{1}{(x+1)^2} dx$$

$$= \ln(x+1) - 3(x+1)^{-1} + C$$

$$\S) \frac{z+1}{z^2(z-1)} = \frac{A}{z} + \frac{B}{z^2} + \frac{C}{z-1}$$

$$z+1 = A z(z-1) + B(z-1) + C z^2$$

$$z^2: \quad 0 = A + C$$

$$\boxed{C=2}$$

$$z^1: \quad 1 = -A + B$$

$$\boxed{A=-2} \rightarrow A = -1-1$$

$$z^0: \quad 1 = -B$$

$$\boxed{B=-1}$$

