Ubungsserie 8

1) a) geg:
$$y^{(4)} + 1.1y''' - 0.1y'' - 0.3y = Sinx +5$$

$$y(0) = y''(0) = y'''(0) = 0$$
 $y'(0) = 2$

$$y^{(4)} = \sin x + 5 - 1.1 y''' + 0.1 y'' + 0.3 y$$

$$z_{1}(x) = y(x)$$

$$z_{1}(x) = y'(x)$$

2) Hilfsfunktionen einfinken

3) Hilfsfunktion ableiten und in grässke Hilfsfunktion einselzen

$$z_{1}(x) = y(x)$$
 $z_{1}(x) = y'(x)$
 $z_{2}(x) = y'(x)$
 $z_{3}(x) = y''(x)$
 $z_{4}(x) = y''(x)$

$$Z_1'(x) = y'' = Z_3$$

$$Z_3'(x) < y'' = Z_4$$

$$Z' = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{21}{7} \\ \frac{21}{7} \\ \frac{21}{74} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{21}{7} \\ \frac{21}{74} \\ \frac{21}{74} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$Z = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$Z = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

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$$z_1 = z_0 + 0.1$$

$$\begin{cases} z_1 \\ z_3 \\ z_4 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} Sin(X_0) + S - 1.1z_4 + 0.4z_3 + 0.3z_1 \end{cases}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + 0.1 \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0.2 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0.2 \\ 0 \\ 0.5 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.2 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 0.5 \end{pmatrix} = Z_{7}$$

Runge - Kutta
$$K_1 = f(x_0, z_0) = f(0, \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}) = \begin{pmatrix} z \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} z \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$K_{1} = f(x_{0} + \frac{1}{2}, Z_{0} + \frac{1}{2} \cdot K_{1}) = f(0.05, \begin{pmatrix} 0.1 \\ 2 \\ 0.25 \end{pmatrix}) = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0.25 \\ 4.8050 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$K_3 = f(x_0 + \frac{h}{2}, z_0 + \frac{h}{2} \cdot K_2) = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0.25 \\ 4.75 \\ 4.77 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$K_{4} = f(X_{0} + h, Z_{0} + h \cdot k_{3}) = \begin{pmatrix} 2.025 \\ 0.475 \\ 0.477 \\ 7.123 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$Z_1 = Z_0 + h \cdot \frac{1}{6} \left(K_1 + K_2 + K_3 + K_4 \right) = \begin{pmatrix} 0.2 \\ 2.02 \\ 0.19 \\ 0.48 \end{pmatrix}$$

b)
$$geg: x^2 \cdot y' + x \cdot y' + y (x^2 - n^2) = 0$$

 $x_0 = 1$ $h = 0.1$ $n^2 = 1$

1) autlösen nach der höchsten Ableitung:

$$y'' = -\frac{y'}{x} - y + \frac{n^2y}{x^2}$$

2) Hilfsfunktionen einfihren

$$z_1(x) = y(x)$$
 $z_1(x) = y'(x)$

3) Hilfsfunktion a bleiter und in grösske Hilfsfunktion einselzen
$$z_n'(x) = y' = z_1$$

y(a) = y'(a) = 2

$$Z_{1}(x) = y = Z_{1}$$

 $Z_{2}'(x) = y'' = -\frac{y}{X} - y + \frac{n^{2}y}{X^{2}}$
 $Z_{2}'(x) = y'' = -\frac{y}{X} - y + \frac{n^{2}z_{1}}{X^{2}}$

$$Z' = \begin{pmatrix} Z_1 \\ Z_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} Z_2 \\ -Z_2 \\ \overline{X} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} Z_1 \\ -\overline{Z}_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} Z_1 \\ \overline{X} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} Z_1 \\ \overline{X} \end{pmatrix}$$

Euler:
$$x_{i+1} = x_{i} + h$$
 $Z_{i+1} = Z_{i} + h \cdot f(x_{i}, z_{i})$

$$Z_{i+1} = Z_i + L_i \cdot f(x_i, z_i)$$

$$z_1 = {2 \choose 2} + 0.1 \cdot f(x; {2 \choose 2}) = {2 \choose 2} + 0.1 \left(\frac{2}{-2} - 2 + \frac{1.2}{1} \right) = {2.2 \choose 1.8}$$

Runge - Kutta
$$K_1 = f(x_0, z_0) = f(1, {2 \choose 2}) = {-\frac{2}{1} - 2} + {\frac{1 \cdot 2}{1}} = {2 \choose 2}$$

$$K_{2} = f(x_{0} + \frac{1}{2}, Z_{0} + \frac{1}{2} \cdot K_{1}) = \begin{pmatrix} -2.1 \\ 2.2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$K_3 = f(x_0 + \frac{h}{2}, z_0 + \frac{h}{2}, K_2) = (-1.85)$$

$$K_4 = f(x_0 + h, z_0 + h \cdot k_3) = \begin{pmatrix} -1.802 \\ 1.9 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$Z_1 = Z_0 + h \cdot \frac{1}{6} \left(K_1 + K_2 + K_3 + K_4 \right) = \left(\frac{1.996}{2.009} \right)$$