

# Macau University of Science and Technology Faculty of Innovation Engineering Dept. of Engineering Science

(澳門科技大學創新工程學院工程科學系)

Thesis Proposal (論文選題報告)

# **Title**

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#### **Abstract**

This research deals with the supervisory control problem of discrete event systems. Use singular keywords. Keywords are separated by commas or semicolons, and there is often a period at the end.

The template can be used in online and offline ways. For the former (highly recommended), Overleaf (https://www.overleaf.com) is a collaborative cloud-based LaTeX editor used for writing, editing and publishing scientific documents, which is much easy to use and friendly.

For the latter, one can use Texstudio, which is a very popular yet free software package (https://www.texstudio.org/). When using Texstudio, the compiling command is XeLatex. To make Texstudio work, one need to first install Miktex, see https://miktex.org/. We happen to find, rather rarely, that a successful compiling may depend on the version of Texstudio. In any case, we recommend the latest version of Texstudio.

keywords: Discrete event system; supervisory control; fault diagnosis.

# 摘要

中文摘要一般 300 到 500 字且使用繁體. 使用西文方式下的標點符號. 比如, 像這樣. 若對模板使用有任何問題, 可 email 至 zhwli@ieee.org.

關鍵詞: 一般使用 3-5 個關鍵詞,中間用分號隔開.

# **Table of Contents**

Abstract		1
摘要		ii
Table of	Contents	ii
1 Introd	action	1
1.1	Research Background	1
1.2	Motivation	1
1.3	Research Objectives	1
2 Litera	ure Review	1
3 Xxxx	(your research topic)	2
3.1	xxxxx	2
3.2	xxxxxx	2
4 XXXX	X (another topic if necessary)	3
4.1	Algorithm	3
4.2	xxxx	4
	4.2.1 xxxx	4
5 Sched	ale for the thesis	4
6 Public	ations	4
D - f		5

# 1. Introduction

# 1.1 Research Background

XXXXXX.

Fang develops a method for supervisor synthesis ... [20].

#### 1.2 Motivation

XXXXXX.

## 1.3 Research Objectives

XXXXXX.

# 2. Literature Review

XXXXXX.

We give some examples of how to draw figures.

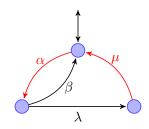


Figure 1: This is an automaton.

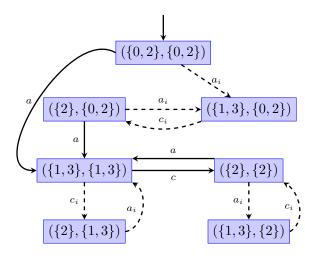


Figure 2: Indicator automaton and verifier of the NFA in Fig. 1

# 3. Xxxx (your research topic)

#### **3.1 xxxxxx**

We give some examples of how to make tables.

The table title is at the top of the table.

Table 1: A table. Classa  $\gamma_2^{\ b}$ G|f| $\theta_c$  $\gamma_1$  $1.0\times10^{-2}$ 10° BL Lacs 5 7 -4.036  $0.5\times 10^{-2}$ 5 -2.3**FSRQs** 14° 40 11

Table 2: Another table.

i	$x_i$	$n_i$	i	$x_i$	$n_i$
1	0.5~0.64	1	8	1.48~1.62	53
2	0.64~0.78	2	9	1.62~1.76	25
3	0.78~0.92	9	10	1.76~1.90	19
4	0.92~1.06	26	11	1.90~2.04	16
5	1.06~1.20	37	12	2.04~2.18	3
6	1.20~1.34	53	13	2.18~2.38	1
7	1.34~1.48	56			

#### **3.2 xxxxxx**

XXXXXX.

Formal expression is very important.

Example 1:

$$e^{\pi i} + 1 = 0 \tag{1}$$

Example 2:

$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2 (2)$$

If no equation number is needed, we can use double dollars at the beginning and end of the equation.

$$\cos x + \sin y = 1.$$

Example 3:

$$\binom{n}{m} = \binom{n}{n-m} = C_n^m = C_n^{n-m} \tag{3}$$

Example 4:

$$(a+b)^3 = (a+b)(a+b)^2 = a^3 + 3a^2b + 3ab^2 + b^3$$
(4)

Here are more examples of mathematics equations or expression.

$$x = a_0 + \frac{1}{a_1 + \frac{1}{a_2 + \frac{1}{a_4}}}$$

$$(x_1 x_2) \\ \times (x_1' x_2') \\ \overline{(y_1 y_2 y_3 y_4)}$$

$$P\left(A = 2 \left| \frac{A^2}{B} > 4 \right.\right)$$

$$M = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{5}{6} & \frac{1}{6} & 0 \\ \frac{5}{6} & 0 & \frac{1}{6} \\ 0 & \frac{5}{6} & \frac{1}{6} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$x \quad y$$

$$M = \frac{A}{B} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$f(n) = \begin{cases} n/2 & \text{if } n \text{ is even} \\ -(n+1)/2 & \text{if } n \text{ is odd} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} n \\ r \end{pmatrix} = \frac{n!}{r!(n-r)!}$$

Here are some logic expressions:

$$(\forall s \in \overline{K})(\forall \sigma \in \Sigma)(\forall s' \in \overline{K})s\sigma \in L(G) \ \& \ s'\sigma \in L(G) \ \& \ Ps = Ps' \implies s' \in \overline{K}.$$

For more details about mathematics equations or expressions, see https://en.wikibooks.org/wiki/LaTeX/Mathematics.

# 4. XXXX (another topic if necessary)

#### 4.1 Algorithm

An example of the Algorithm 1.

# Algorithm 1: Control policy construction

#### 4.2 xxxx

#### 4.2.1 xxxx

# 5. Schedule for the thesis

# 6. Publications

## References

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For a paper in a journal, the title of the journal should be in Italics. The first letter of each word should be capitalized. Volume and Issue numbers should be given. There is a blank space between "vol" and "14" in the above. Note that two continuous hyphens in LaTeX generates "—".

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This is a book or monograph.

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This is a degree thesis.