HASS 02.103 – Film Studies: History, Theory and Practice Autumn (August – December) Semester 2017

Introduction

Students will be introduced to the key notions of film studies; the notion that film is an art form and the subject of criticism and intellectual discourse. The class will also survey over one hundred years of film history, beginning with the early pioneers of cinema such as Edison and the Lumière brothers, then moving on the eras (1930s, 1960s, 2000s) that oversaw the most rapid technological advancements. The film selection features four films that are themselves about

filmmaking, therefore constituting a "subtheme" for class discussions.

Analysis extends to the digital age, including CGI, 3D and VR technology. The class will consider how rapid advances in technology, the increased accessibility of digital technology and new means of distribution (i.e. the internet), have impacted on the film industry and how these developments

will shape the medium's future.

The class will also entertain the idea that film criticism and filmmaking are one and the same thing. To this end, students will be required, in groups of 5 or 6, to participate in the production of a short film. Students will thus gain professional training in multiple aspects of the filmmaking process while simultaneously reflecting on questions raised by their viewings and readings.

**Schedule of Classes** 

Lecture followed by film screening:

Tuesday: 3.00 – 6.00 pm @ LT4

Recitations classes:

Thursday: 3-5pm @ TT 8

Friday: 11am – 1pm @ TT 8

Additional one-off tutorials relating to cinematography and editing to be scheduled in due

course.

Office Hours

I will generally be available for consultations in my office on Tuesday from 1pm. If you would like to schedule an appointment, please send me an email and we can arrange a time.

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## **Schedule of Viewings & Readings**

The assigned readings are listed below. The texts are either available in the SUTD library (reference copies) or the online SUTD library: please refer to <u>List of Materials</u>. If a text is not available, I will provide a copy and share this with you.

## Week 1

Introduction to Film Studies

Film Screening: 8 ½ (excepts, Fellini, 1963) ~ and ~ The Artist (2012)

Readings: (i) Bordwell (Film Art): Ch.1 – "Film Art & Filmmaking": 2-16

[8<sup>th</sup> edition: 3-21]

(ii) Ch. 9 – "Film Genre": 328 – 339 (optional to 349)

Week 2

The Beginnings of Film: 1890s – 1910

■ 1920-30s: The Silent Era

Film Screening: *Modern Times* (Chaplin, 1936)

Readings: (i) Bordwell (Film Art): Ch. 5 – "The Shot: Cinematography": 160 – 216;

Ch. 12 – "Historical Changes ...": 460 – 479

[8<sup>th</sup> edition: 162 – 216; 440 – 459]

Suggested: (ii) Technique of Film & Video Editing (ebook): Chapter 1 & 2 ("The Silent

Period" & "The Early Sound Film")

Week 3

■ 1930s: Sound & Colour

Film Screening: The Wizard of Oz (Fleming, 1939)

Readings: (i) Bordwell (*Film Art*): Ch. 2 – "Film Form": 50-70; Ch. 12 – "Historical

Changes ...": 480-483 [8<sup>th</sup> edition: 54-73; 456-59]

(ii) Prince: Ch. 11; esp. 423-430 (Psychoanalysis) and 451-461

(Feminism)

(iii) Select scholarly articles & materials (see eDimension)

Week 4

■ 1940s-50s: American Film Noir

Film Screening: Touch of Evil (Welles, 1958)

Readings: Bordwell (*Film Art*): Ch. 8 – "Style and Film Form": 308 – 326 &

(recommended) Ch. 6 - "The Shot: Cinematography": 160 - 217

[8th edition: 316-326; 480-482; 160-217]

(ii) Select scholarly articles & materials (see eDimension)

## Week 5

## 1930-1950s: The Hollywood Golden Age, Alfred Hitchcock & Art Cinema

Film Screening: Vertigo (Hitchcock, 1958)

Readings: (i) Bordwell (Film Art): Ch. 4 – "The Shot: Mise-en-Scene": 112 -140;

[8<sup>th</sup> edition: 112 – 134]

(ii) Bordwell (*Poetics* – ebook): "From Shriek to Shot";(iii) Hitchcock-Truffaut: (excerpts on eDimension)

#### Week 6

1960s: The French New Wave

Film Screening: Pierrot le fou (Godard, 1965)

Readings: (i) Bordwell (Film Art): Ch. 6 – "Editing": 218-265; Ch.12 – "Historical

Changes": 485- 488; [8<sup>th</sup> edition: 218 – 465; 459-463]

(ii) Technique of Film & Video Editing (ebook): Ch. 8 ("International

Advances")

Suggested: (iii) Truffaut: "A Certain Tendency of French Cinema" (eDimension)

(iv) Bordwell (Film Art): Ch. 11 – "Film Criticism": 415-420

~ PRESENTATION OF SHORT FILM PROPOSAL ~

Week 7 Recess

#### Week 8

■ 1960s-70s: New Hollywood

Film Screening: A Clockwork Orange (Kubrick, 1971)

Readings: (i) Technique of Film & Video Editing (ebook): Ch. 10 "Kubrick – New

Worlds & Old."

(ii) Bordwell (Art Film) – Ch. 7 "Sound": 266 – 298 [8th edition: 264 –303]

(ii) Selected scholarship

Midterm held in Recitation

~ MIDTERM IN RECITATION ~

#### Week 9

1990s: New Forms, Styles & Asian Attitude

Film Screening: Chungking Express (Wong Kar-Wai, 1994)

(i) Bordwell (Art Film) 425-429 Ch. 12 – "Historical Changes": 494-498

[8<sup>th</sup> edition: 405 – 410; 468 – 474]

(ii) Selected scholarship

## Week 10

2000s: Digital Age # 1

Film Screening: The Idiots (Von Trier, 1998)

Readings: (i) Cinema in the Digital Age (ebook): Intro; Against Method; The Digital

Spectacular; DV Humanism

(ii) Dogma Manifesto & Online Materials (see eDimension)

(iii) Selected scholarship

## Week 11

2000s: Cinema at 100 Years - Hollywood in Crisis – The Postmodern

Film Screening: Mulholland Drive (Lynch, 2001)

Readings: (i) Bordwell (Art Film): Ch. 3 - "Classic Hollywood narrative": 97-99;

334-336 ("Crime Thriller as Subgenre"); 474-476 ("Surrealism")

[8<sup>th</sup> edition: 94-96; 322 – 326; 452 – 453]

(ii) Technique of Film & Video Editing (ebook): Ch. 30 "Nonlinear editing"

## Week 12

2000s: The Digital Age # 2

Film Screening: Side by Side (Kenneally, 2012)

Readings: (i) Cinema in the Digital Age (ebook): Analogue; Digital Splice; Boredom

and Analogue Nostalgia; Realism.

(ii) Bordwell (Film Art): "Special effects" 175-178 & Ch 10. - "The

Animated Film": 386-398 [8th edition: 173-78; 370 – 378]

## Week 13

■ The Future of Cinema

Film Screening: Birdman (Iñárritu 2014)

Readings: (i) The Good, the Bad and the Multiplex: What's Wrong with Modern

Movies (Mark Kermode, excerpts on eDimension) (ii) 3D Movie Making (ebook): Chapters 1-3

Week 14

~ FINAL EXAM Monday 11 December 2017, 2-4pm, CC13 ~

#### **Course Goals**

- 1. Review and learn how to "read" innovative and artistic works of cinema in an academic context.
- 2. Demonstrate an ability to discuss cinema's status as an art form.
- 3. Identify and analyse the conditions that have fostered innovation throughout the history of cinema.
- 4. Apply learnings of the production process to the practice of filmmaking.
- 5. Assess the impact of the digital revolution on contemporary filmmaking practice and appraise film's status as an art in the digital era.

#### Assessment

In groups of 2-4 you will give one **presentation in class**. This will focus on the film we have viewed in lecture and technical innovations of the historical time period under consideration. You have the provision of writing a weekly film review (<250 words) giving your thoughts and feelings about the week's film. You are expected to make a minimum of 3 entries over the course of the semester.

The **filmmaking project** is the largest single component of the assessment criteria **(35%)**. In teams of 6 - 8, you will conceptualize and produce your own short film of approximately 5 minutes. In **week 14** you will present the finished film at a screening ceremony and before a jury of professors and film professionals, who will commend and critique your film, giving awards where appropriate. Each member of the group will document their involvement in the creative process and submit a **short written dossier** (2-3 pages) that will be graded in conjunction with the final screening. The **midterm** (1hr30 mins, week 6, in class) will require definitions of key terms, a short essay on one of the films screened and a "sequence analysis" of a film clip (also from the syllabus) viewed in class. The **final** (2 hrs – in lecture time) will follow a similar format. **Grading** 

Assessment	Percentage	Time Schedule
Class participation (includes group presentation & eDimension journal entries)	20%	Weeks 1-14
Midterm	20%	Week 6
Final	25%	Week 14
Filmmaking Project	35%	Weeks 1-14

(Grade A = 90%; Grade B = 80%; Grade C = 70%, Grade D = 60%. 50% = passing grade.)

#### Attendance

Students are expected to attend all lectures and classes. Absence for medical reason can be excused with a written note from a physician. Any unexcused absence will affect your final grade for the course.

## **Lecture Attendance Policy**

The following guidelines must be respected:

- Arrival at lecture should be timely.
- Chatting during lecture is not allowed.

# **Academic Integrity**

Students are expected to produce their own work, whether individually or in groups. Do not copy work from the internet or other published sources without proper citations. This is plagiarism and if a student is found to be doing so, he or she will be subject to disciplinary measures including potentially failing the course.

Plagiarism is the use of some one's intellectual work without acknowledgement. It is a serious offense. It is the policy of the university that students who plagiarize will be severely disciplined. Full acknowledgement for all information obtained from sources outside the classroom must be clearly stated in all written work submitted and in all oral presentations, including images or texts in other media and for materials collected online. All ideas, arguments, and direct phrasings taken from some one's work must be identified and properly footnoted. Quotations from other sources must be clearly marked as distinct from the student's own work. For further guidance on the proper forms of attribution, consult a HASS faculty member. You should also read the SUTD Academic Integrity Policy on the university's website.

# LIBRARY RESOURCES

What is Ginama (Val 1 9 3)	In library
What is Cinema (Vol 1 & 2)	In library
BAZIN	PN1994 BAZ
Poetics of Cinema	http://www.SUTD.eblib.com.au/patron/FullRecord.aspx
BORDWELL	?p=1074740
Film Art: An Introduction (10th Edition)	In library
BORDWELL	PN 1995 BOR
Film Theory and Criticism: Introductory Readings	In library
BRAUDY	PN1994 BRA
The Technique of Film and Video Editing: History,	http://www.SUTD.eblib.com.au/patron/FullRecord.aspx
Theory and Practice	?p=610550
K. DANCYGER	<u>:p-010330</u>
What Cinema Is!	http://www.SUTD.eblib.com.au/patron/FullRecord.aspx
DUDLEY	?p=487730
	<u> </u>
Camera: A History of Photography from	In library
Daguerreotype to Digital	TR15 GUS
T. GUSTAVSON	
The Language of Films	http://atoz.ebsco.com.library.sutd.edu.sg:2048/Link/Pa
EDGAR HUNT	ckageLocation/13501?PackageLocationId=3508054&Url
	Source=ATOZ&Usage=ATOZ
Theory of Film	In library
KRACAUER	PN1994 BRA
Making Movies	In library
S. LUMET	PN1995.9.P7 LUM
3D Movie Making: Stereoscopic Digital Cinema from	http://www.SUTD.eblib.com.au/patron/FullRecord.aspx
Script to Screen	?p=535309
B. MENDIBURU	
Film Language: A Semiotics of the Cinema	In library
METZ	PN1995 MET
How to Read a Film: Movies, Media and Beyond	In library
MONACO	PN1994 MON
Cinema in the Digital Age	http://www.sutd.eblib.com.au.library.sutd.edu.sg:2048/
N. ROMBES	patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=909596
Movies and Meaning	In library
S. PRINCE	PN 1994 PRI
The Digital Filmmaking Handbook	http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx? direct=true&s
S. SHENCK	cope=site&db=nlebk&db=nlabk&AN=374557-
Film Theory: An Introduction	In library
R. STAM	PN 1995 STA
Hitchcock	In library
TRUFFAUT	PN 1998.A3 TRU
Complete Guide to Film and Digital Production: The	In library
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People and the Process	PN1995.9.P7 WAL
L. WALES	http://www.cocke.orgha.orgha.ibbib
Adobe Premiere Pro CS6 Classroom in a Book: The	http://proquestcombo.safaribooksonline.com.library.su
Official Training Workbook from Adobe Systems	td.edu.sg:2048/book/video/9780133005660
(Classroom in a Book (Adobe)) Paperback – 9 Jul	
2012 by Adobe Creative Team	hater //CUTD ability ages as /e 1 /5 UD 1 2 70
The Wizard of Oz and Philosophy	http://SUTD.eblib.com.au/patron/FullRecord.aspx?p=78
	<u>2098</u>