

$$① \quad v = (a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n)^T$$

$$H = \begin{pmatrix} 1 - 2|a_1|^2 & -2a_1 a_2^* & \dots & -2a_1 a_n^* \\ -2a_2 a_1^* & 1 - 2|a_2|^2 & \dots & \\ \dots & & & \\ -2a_n a_1^* & \dots & \dots & 1 - 2|a_n|^2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(H^*)^* = H^*$$

$$HH^* = H^2 = b_{ij}$$

$$b_{11} = (1 - 2|a_1|^2)^2 + 4|a_1|^2|a_2|^2 + 4|a_1|^2|a_3|^2 + \dots$$

$$b_{11} = 1 - 4|a_1|^2 + 4|a_1|^4 + 4|a_1|^2|a_2|^2 + \dots + 4|a_1|^2|a_n|^2$$

$$b_{11} = 1 + 4|a_1|^2(-1 + (|a_1|^2 + \dots + |a_n|^2)) = 1 + 4|a_1|^2 \cdot 0 \Rightarrow b_{ii} = 1$$

Σ_{k=1}^n i ≠ j

$$b_{ij} = (1 - 2|a_i|^2)2a_i a_j^* - 2a_i^* a_j (1 - 2|a_j|^2) + \sum_k a_j a_k^* \cdot a_k \cdot a_i^*$$

$$b_{ij} = -a_i a_j (2 - 4|a_i|^2 + 2 - 4|a_j|^2 - 4 \sum_k |a_k|^2) = -a_i a_j^* (4 - 4 \sum_k |a_k|^2) = 0$$

Значит $HH^* = I \Rightarrow H$ - унитарна

$H^* = H^{-1}$. Значит $\det H \neq 0$. Значит $\text{rk } H = \dim v$

④ Доказать и упр. марку: $\|UA\|_F = \|AU\|_F = \|A\|_F$

Возьмем вектор \bar{x} $\langle U\bar{x}, U\bar{y} \rangle = \bar{x}^* U^* U \bar{y} = \bar{x}^* \bar{y} = \langle \bar{x}, \bar{y} \rangle$

Значит $\|Ux\|_F^2 = \langle x, x \rangle = \|x\|_F^2$

$\exists A = (\bar{a}_1, \dots, \bar{a}_n)$

$$\|UA\|_F^2 = \|(Ua_1, Ua_2, \dots, Ua_n)\|_F^2$$

$$\|UA\|_F^2 = \sum_{i=1}^n \langle Ua_i, Ua_i \rangle = \sum \|a_i\|_F^2 = \sum \langle a_i, a_i \rangle = \|A\|_F^2$$

$$\|AU\|_F = \|(AU)^T\|_F = \|U^T A^T\|_F = \|A^T\|_F = \|A\|_F$$