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import numpy as np
class LogisticRegression:
    def __init__(self, learning_rate=0.01, num iterations=1000):
        self.learning rate = learning rate
        self.num iterations = num iterations
        self.weights = None
        self.bias = None
    def sigmoid(self, z):
        return 1 / (1 + np.exp(-z))
    def initialize parameters(self, num features):
        self.weights = np.zeros(num features)
        self.bias = 0
    def fit(self, X, y):
        num samples, num features = X.shape
        self.initialize parameters(num features)
        for _ in range(self.num iterations):
            linear model = np.dot(X, self.weights) + self.bias
            predictions = self.sigmoid(linear_model)
            # Gradient descent updates
            dw = (1 / num samples) * np.dot(X.T, (predictions - y))
            db = (1 / num_samples) * np.sum(predictions - y)
            self.weights -= self.learning rate * dw
            self.bias -= self.learning rate * db
    def predict(self, X):
        linear model = np.dot(X, self.weights) + self.bias
        predictions = self.sigmoid(linear model)
        return (predictions > 0.5).astype(int)
# Example usage
X train = np.array([[2.5, 3.5], [1.5, 2.5], [3.5, 4.5], [2.0, 2.5]])
y train = np.array([1, 0, 1, 0])
model = LogisticRegression(learning rate=0.01, num iterations=1000)
model.fit(X train, y train)
X \text{ test} = \text{np.array}([[2.0, 3.0], [1.0, 1.5]])
predictions = model.predict(X test)
print("Predictions:", predictions)
Predictions: [1 0]
import numpy as np
from sklearn import datasets
from sklearn.model selection import train test split
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
```

```
class LogisticRegression:
    def init (self, learning rate=0.01, num iterations=1000):
        self.learning_rate = learning_rate
        self.num iterations = num iterations
        self.weights = None
        self.bias = None
    def relu(self, z):
        return np.maximum(0, z)
    def initialize parameters(self, num features):
        self.weights = np.zeros(num features)
        self.bias = 0
    def fit(self, X, y):
        num samples, num features = X.shape
        self.initialize parameters(num features)
        for in range(self.num iterations):
            linear model = np.dot(X, self.weights) + self.bias
            predictions = self.relu(linear model)
            dw = (1 / num samples) * np.dot(X.T, (predictions - y))
            db = (1 / num samples) * np.sum(predictions - y)
            self.weights -= self.learning rate * dw
            self.bias -= self.learning rate * db
    def predict(self, X):
        linear_model = np.dot(X, self.weights) + self.bias
        predictions = self.relu(linear model)
        return (predictions > 0).astype(int)
iris = datasets.load iris()
X = iris.data
y = iris.target
y = (y == 0).astype(int)
X train, X test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y,
test size=0.3, random state=42)
scaler = StandardScaler()
X train = scaler.fit transform(X train)
X test = scaler.transform(X test)
model = LogisticRegression(learning rate=0.01, num iterations=1000)
model.fit(X train, y train)
predictions = model.predict(X test)
```

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accuracy = np.mean(predictions == y_test)
print("Accuracy:", accuracy)
```

Accuracy: 0.9777777777777777