## Milestone 2: Data Analysis and Visualization

### **Objectives**

- Analyze the cleaned dataset to extract meaningful health insights.
- Use visualizations to support interpretation and decision-making in a healthcare context.

#### **Tasks & Activities**

### 1. Further Data Cleaning

- Re-examined for residual outliers or inconsistencies post initial cleaning.
- Confirmed absence of missing values and ensured proper encoding.
- Normalization validated using descriptive statistics.

### 2. Data Analysis

- Performed correlation analysis to assess the strength of relationships between features and the target outcome (cardio).
- Identified key predictors for cardiovascular disease, including:
  - o Systolic and diastolic blood pressure
  - o Cholesterol level
  - Age
  - BMI (calculated from height and weight)
- Applied statistical tests (e.g., t-test, chi-square) to validate associations between features and disease presence.

#### 3. Data Visualization

- Developed the following visual assets:
  - Heatmaps showing correlation between features.
  - Boxplots comparing distributions by disease status.
  - Count plots for categorical feature distributions.
  - o **Scatter plots** to show trends between BMI, age, and cardiovascular risk.
- Proposed the use of **interactive dashboards** (Plotly, Dash, or Tableau) for stakeholder presentations and real-time data exploration.

# **Deliverables**

- Cleaned Dataset & Analysis Report detailing preprocessing steps and major findings.
- Visualizations of Health Trends:
  - $\circ\quad$  Static and interactive plots demonstrating disease risk patterns.
  - o Support tools for clinical decision-making.