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## VIEWS

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- > Views are virtual tables.
- > It does not consume any space in database.
- > Views are used to overcome the problems of sub tables.
- > All the resultant tables(Result Set) obtained from the DQL queries are views.

### Syntax:

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```
CREATE VIEW view_name AS (SELECT statement);
```

```
CREATE VIEW v_dispatcher AS (SELECT * FROM EMP WHERE  
JOB='SALESMAN');
```

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## TCL(Transaction Control Language) commands

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- COMMIT
- ROLLBACK
- SAVEPOINT

COMMIT: It is used to save all the transactions(DML Operations) permanently inside the database.

Syntax: COMMIT;

Note: To disable auto commit in MySQL, we use  
SET AUTOCOMMIT=0;

ROLLBACK: It is used to roll out all the transactions until the previously used commit statement.

Syntax: ROLLBACK;

> We can also rollback upto a certain savepoint.

Syntax: ROLLBACK TO savepoint\_name;

SAVEPOINT: It is used to mark a point in the middle of the transaction.

Syntax: SAVEPOINT savepoint\_name;

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Creatin of User in MySQL

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CREATE USER 'username'@'localhost' IDENTIFIED BY  
'password';

CREATE USER 'shashank'@'localhost' IDENTIFIED BY  
'pentagon';

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Command Prompt

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```
cd C:\Program Files\MySQL\MySQL Server 8.0\bin
```

To login,

```
mysql -u username -p
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DCL (Data Control Language)

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GRANT: This statement is used to grant the permission to access the data for the other user.

Syntax: GRANT sql\_statement ON table\_name  
TO 'user\_name'@'localhost';

REVOKE: This statement is used to take back the permission from the other user.

Syntax: REVOKE sql\_statement ON table\_name  
FROM 'user\_name'@'localhost';

