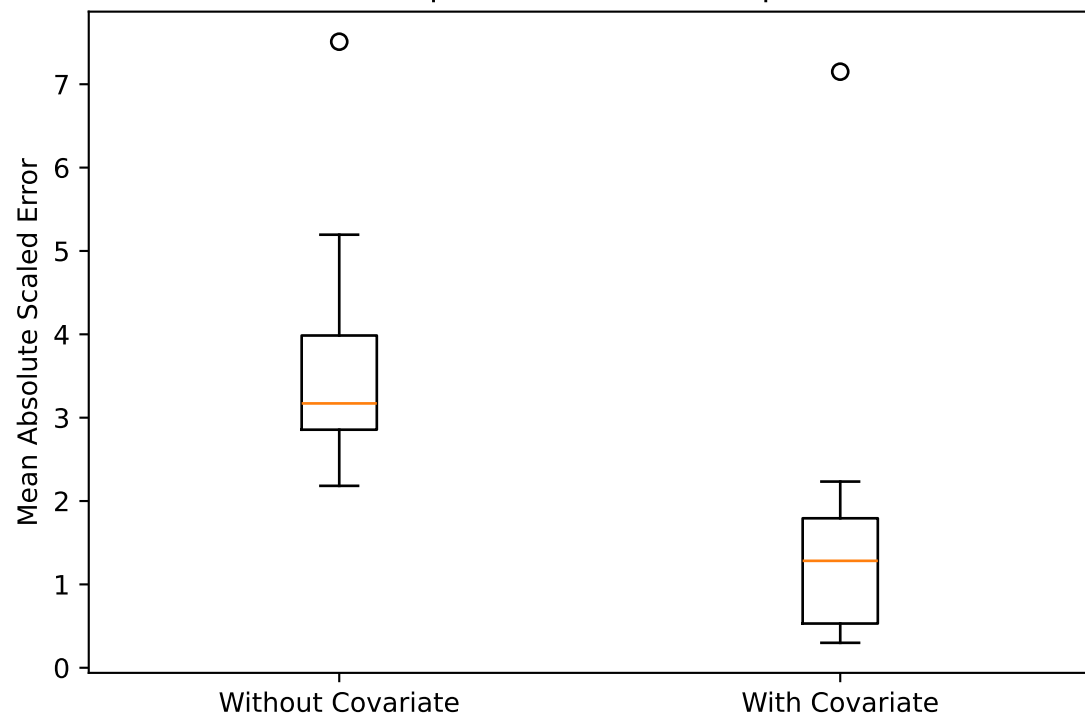
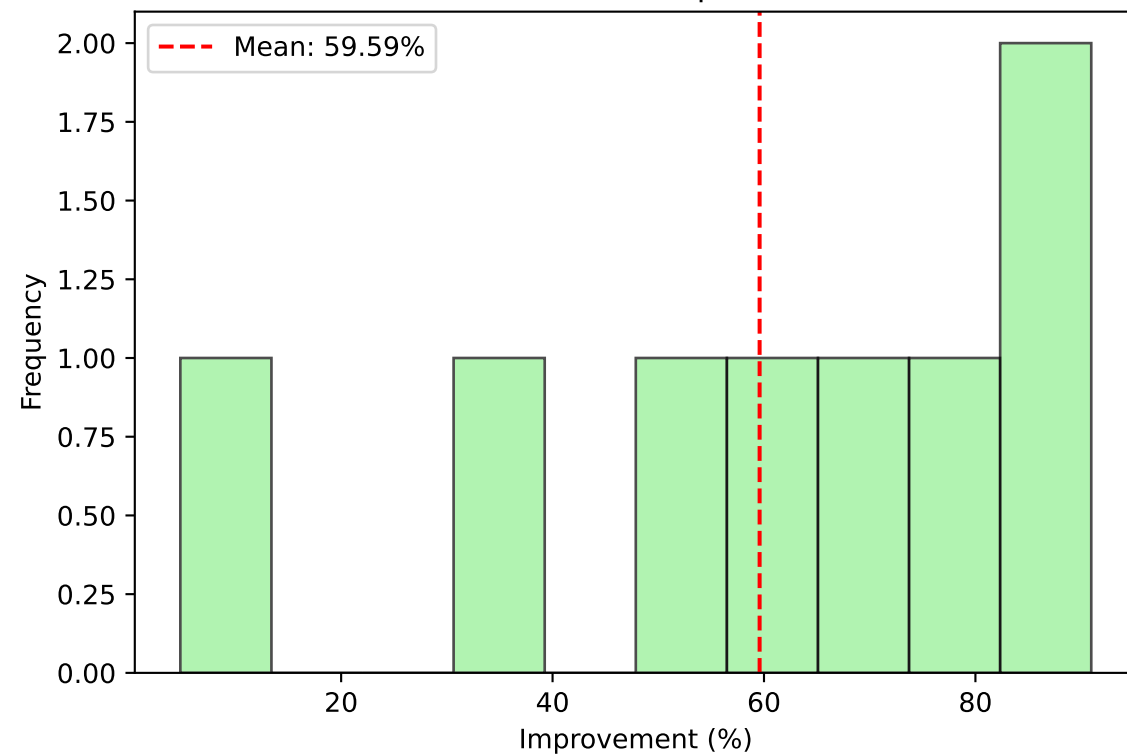


Covariate Study Summary: Random Walk

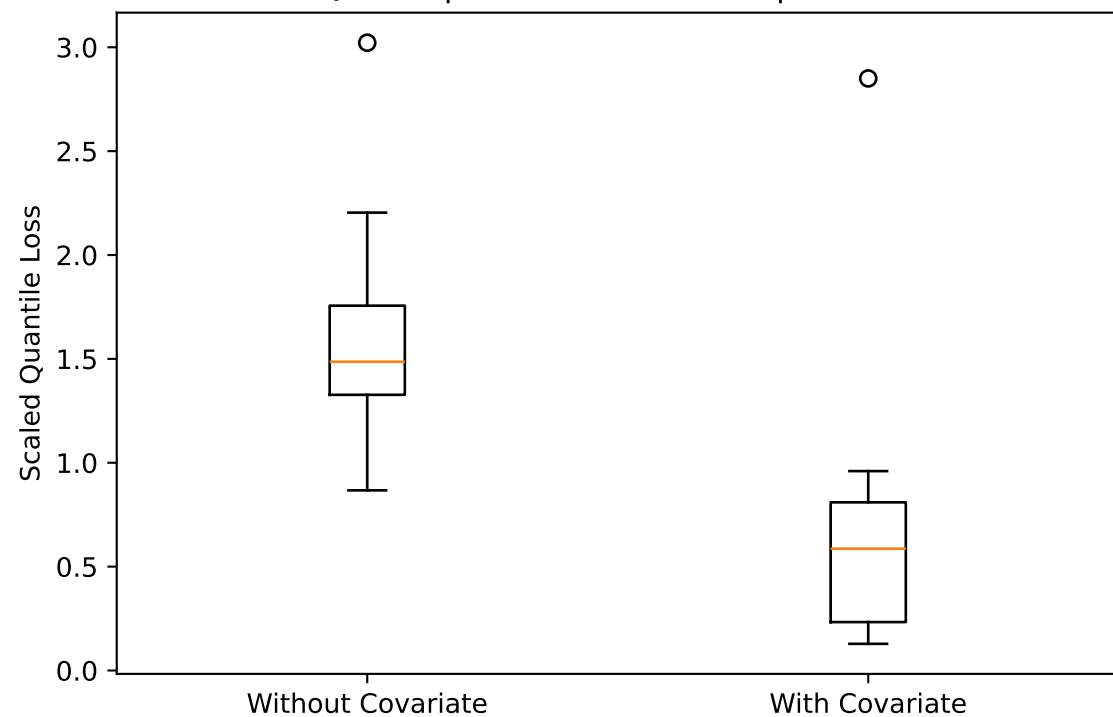
MASE Comparison Across All Experiments



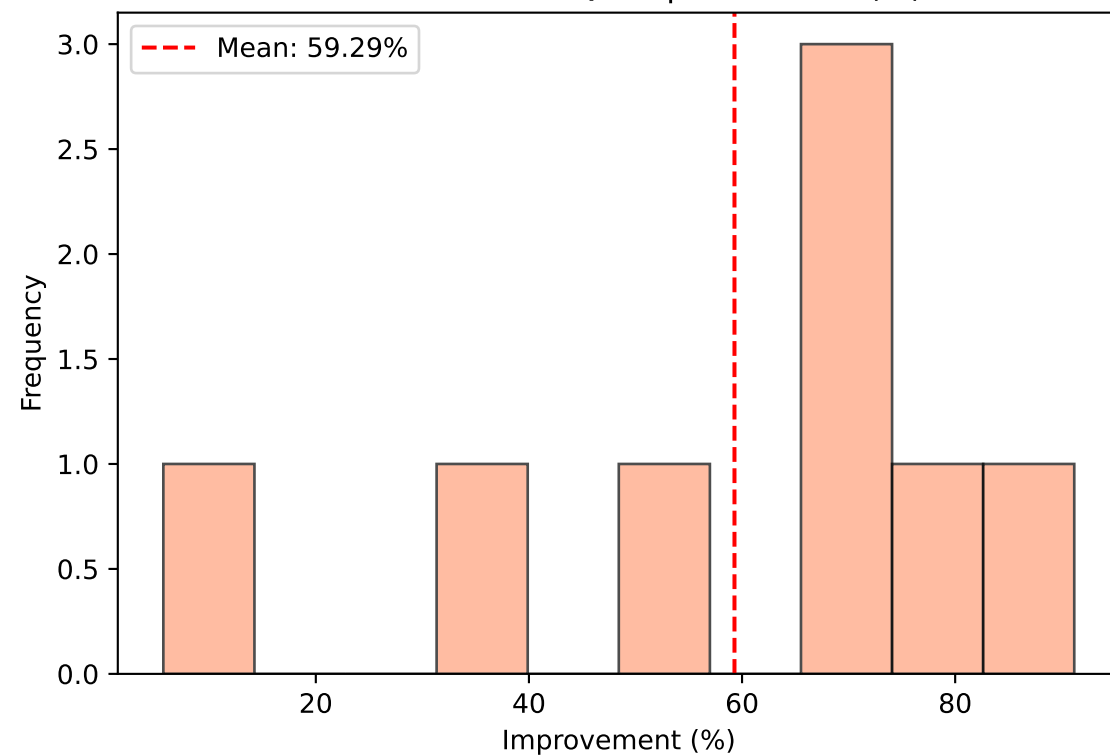
Distribution of MASE Improvements (%)



SQL Comparison Across All Experiments



Distribution of SQL Improvements (%)



Detailed Statistics

Covariate Study Detailed Results

Covariate Types: random_walk

Number of Experiments: 8

MASE Results:

- Without Covariate: 3.7767 ± 1.6512
- With Covariate: 1.8530 ± 2.1001
- Average Improvement: 59.59%
- Median Improvement: 66.10%

SQL Results:

- Without Covariate: 1.6339 ± 0.6512
- With Covariate: 0.7877 ± 0.8277
- Average Improvement: 59.29%
- Median Improvement: 67.99%

Study Parameters:

- Weight: 1.0
- Relation: multiplicative
- Train Ratio: 0.6
- Covariate Weights: Randomized per experiment (Dirichlet distribution)

Best Performing Experiment (MASE):

- Experiment 3: 90.96% improvement

Worst Performing Experiment (MASE):

- Experiment 4: 4.79% improvement