

Proyag Pal

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Interests

Natural language processing (NLP), large language models, financial AI, large-scale and high-quality text datasets, neural machine translation

Experience

Professional Experience

Aug 2024 – Present Edinburgh	Senior AI Engineer, Aveni Building FinLLM – LLMs for NLP applications in the financial services industry. <ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Working across the whole pipeline – data filtering, pre-training, fine-tuning, pruning and distillation, domain adaptation, evaluation, retrieval-augmented generation – to build the FinLLM suite of language models.○ Developing Agent Assure for automated safety and compliance assurance of AI agents in the financial services domain.
Dec 2023 – Apr 2024 Edinburgh	Deep Learning Engineer, Efficient Translation Limited , part-time Corpus extraction and efficient low-resource machine translation. <ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Trained efficient machine translation and corpus cleaning models for low-resource language pairs.○ Ran and optimised an efficient scalable parallel corpus extraction pipeline on web-scale data.○ Delivered datasets and models to customers on time and meeting requirements.
Nov 2022 – Feb 2023 Santa Clara	Applied Scientist Intern, Amazon AWS AI , internship Four-month internship working on improving isochronous machine translation for automatic dubbing. <ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Improved translation and timing accuracy of automatically dubbed videos. Published at InterSpeech 2023 as an oral presentation.○ Co-organised the automatic dubbing track at IWSLT 2023.
Jun 2020 – Oct 2020 Amsterdam	Data Engineer, TAUS Worked on the EU-funded ParaCrawl project to collect parallel corpora from large-scale web crawls. <ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Optimised, maintained, and ran a highly scalable processing pipeline to extract, translate, align, clean, and release parallel corpora from web crawling data.
Feb 2020 – Apr 2020 Lisbon	Junior AI Researcher, Unbabel Machine translation and quality estimation for customer-facing products. <ul style="list-style-type: none">○ Built domain-specific production machine translation models and quality estimation models.
Feb 2018 – Jan 2020 Geneva	Fellow in Neural Machine Translation, World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO) , Advanced Technology Applications Center Development and maintenance of WIPO Translate and related NLP tools and technologies. <ul style="list-style-type: none">○ <i>WIPO Translate</i>: Built, improved, evaluated and deployed domain-specific neural and statistical machine translation models using the Marian and Moses toolkits.○ <i>IPCCAT</i>: Developed neural text classification systems for patent categorisation.○ Developed a system to efficiently retrieve semantically similar patents from large collections using sentence embeddings and Faiss indexes.○ Instrumental in the training and deployment of neural MT systems at several other international organisations and patent offices including IMF, OECD, WTO, IAEA, and KIPO.

Academic Research Experience

- Nov 2020 – Dec 2024 **Ph.D. Student, University of Edinburgh (ILCC)**, School of Informatics
Doctoral research in machine translation. Supervised by Kenneth Heafield and Alexandra Birch.
- Research on analysing and incorporating extra information required by neural machine translation models in addition to source text to produce accurate translations.
 - Introduced “cheat codes” – providing compressed target-side information to models – as a method to analyse additional information required by the models.
 - Created large-scale document-level translation corpora in several language pairs based on ParaCrawl and built and analysed context-aware translation models.
 - General research interests mainly in analysis of machine translation models, multilingual and document-level machine translation.
- Mar 2023 – May 2023 **Visiting Researcher, University of Zurich**, Department of Computational Linguistics
Three-month visit, conducting research on detection and analysis of underspecification of the source sentence in machine translation. Supervised by Rico Sennrich.
- Sep 2017 – Dec 2017 **Research Assistant, University of Edinburgh (ILCC)**, School of Informatics
Low-resource domain-specific machine translation research on the MeMaT project. Supervised by Kenneth Heafield and Alexandra Birch.
- Worked on developing isiXhosa-English medical-domain machine translation to facilitate doctor-patient communication in health centres in South Africa.
 - Collected corpora released as a public resource.

Education

- 2020 – 2024 **Ph.D. in Informatics, University of Edinburgh (ILCC)**
Edinburgh Ph.D. research in machine translation. Supervised by Kenneth Heafield and Alexandra Birch.
- 2016 – 2017 **M.Sc. in Informatics, University of Edinburgh**, with Distinction
Edinburgh *Selected Courses:* Machine Translation, Accelerated Natural Language Processing
- 2011 – 2016 **B.Sc. & M.Sc. in Computer Science, St. Xavier's College**
Kolkata *Selected Courses:* Artificial Intelligence, Data Mining & Warehousing, Computer Architecture

Selected Publications

Full list of publications at <https://proyag.github.io/publications>

- ACL 2024 **Document-Level Machine Translation with Large-Scale Public Parallel Corpora**,
Proyag Pal, Alexandra Birch, and Kenneth Heafield
- Interspeech 2023 **Improving Isochronous Machine Translation with Target Factors and Auxiliary Counters**,
Proyag Pal, Brian Thompson, Yogesh Virkar, Prashant Mathur, Alexandra Chronopoulou, and Marcello Federico
- EACL 2023 (Findings) **Cheating to Identify Hard Problems for Neural Machine Translation**,
Proyag Pal and Kenneth Heafield
- NAACL 2022 **Cheat Codes to Quantify Missing Source Information in Neural Machine Translation**,
Proyag Pal and Kenneth Heafield

Programming

- Python**, with PyTorch, NumPy, sklearn, etc.
- C++**, Marian toolkit for MT
- Bash, Docker, L^AT_EX**