

# 고급프로그래밍및실습 과제 #6 (12주차)

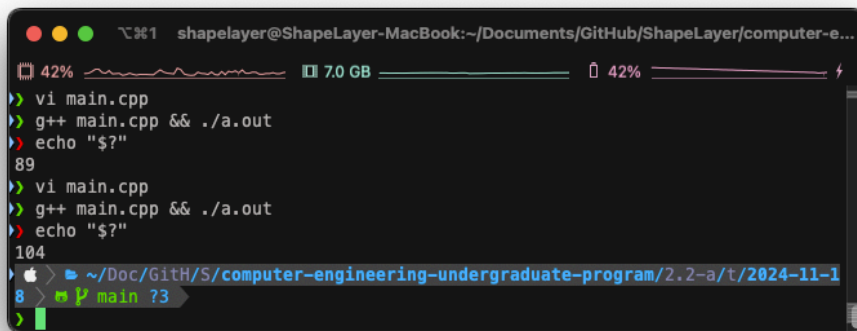
214823 박종현

1. static\_cast
2. dynamic\_cast
3. const\_cast
4. reinterpret\_cast
5. (선택) 다중 예외처리

## 답안의 의도한 실행 결과

- 표준 출력 없음
- 호스트에게 0 리턴

발생해서는 안되는 상황



```
shapelayer@ShapeLayer-MacBook:~/Documents/GitHub/ShapeLayer/computer-e...  
> vi main.cpp  
> g++ main.cpp && ./a.out  
> echo "$?"  
89  
> vi main.cpp  
> g++ main.cpp && ./a.out  
> echo "$?"  
104  
~/Doc/GitH/S/computer-engineering-undergraduate-program/2.2-a/t/2024-11-1  
8 > main 73  
>
```

- 의도적으로 예외를 발생시키는 코드에서 프로세스 호스트에게 다음 오류 코드를 리턴
  - ▶ ECANCELED(89): 예외 발생 중 AssertionFailedException이 아닌 exception 발생
  - ▶ ENOTRECOVERABLE(104): 아무 오류도 발생하지 않음

## 답안

```
1  #include "bits/stdc++.h"
2  #define UUID_SIZE 37
3  #define _ASSERT(expr) do { if (!(expr)) throw AssertionFailedException(); } while (0)
4
5  enum ResponseState {
6      ok,
7      error,
8  };
9
10 class CommonResponse {
11 private:
12     ResponseState state;
13 public:
14     CommonResponse(ResponseState state): state(state) {}
15     ResponseState getState() const {
16         return state;
17     }
18 };
19
20 class AssertionFailedException : public exception {};
```

```

21
22 class UUID {
23 private:
24     uint32_t time_low;
25     uint16_t time_mid;
26     uint16_t time_hi_and_version;
27     uint16_t clock_seq;
28     uint64_t node;
29 public:
30     UUID(uint32_t time_low, uint16_t time_mid, uint16_t time_hi_and_version, uint16_t clock_seq, uint64_t
node): time_low(time_low), time_mid(time_mid), time_hi_and_version(time_hi_and_version),
clock_seq(clock_seq), node(node) {}
31     void get(char* buffer) const {
32         snprintf(buffer, sizeof(buffer), "%08x-%04x-%04x-%04x-%012llx",
33             time_low,
34             time_mid,
35             time_hi_and_version,
36             clock_seq,
37             node);
38     }
39     void set(char* buffer) {
40         if (!buffer || strlen(buffer) != 36) {
41             return;
42         }
43
44         unsigned int tl;
45         unsigned short tm, thv, cs;
46         unsigned long long n;
47
48         if (sscanf(buffer, "%08x-%04hx-%04hx-%04hx-%012llx",
49             &tl, &tm, &thv, &cs, &n) == 5) {
50             time_low = tl;
51             time_mid = tm;
52             time_hi_and_version = thv;
53             clock_seq = cs;
54             node = n;
55         }
56     }
57 };
58
59 class AuthorizationResponse : public CommonResponse {
60 private:
61     UUID secret_key;
62 public:
63     AuthorizationResponse(ResponseState state, UUID secret_key): CommonResponse(state),
secret_key(secret_key) {}
64     UUID get_secret_key() const {
65         return secret_key;
66     }
67 };
68
69 int main() {
70     CommonResponse cr = CommonResponse(ok);
71     AuthorizationResponse ar = AuthorizationResponse(ok, UUID(0, 0, 0, 0, 0));
72
73     CommonResponse ar__cr_converted = *dynamic_cast<CommonResponse*>(&ar);

```

```

74     AuthorizationResponse cr__ar_converted = *static_cast<AuthorizationResponse*>(&cr);
75
76     _ASSERT(typeid(cr) == typeid(CommonResponse));
77     _ASSERT(typeid(ar) == typeid(AuthorizationResponse));
78     _ASSERT(typeid(ar__cr_converted) == typeid(CommonResponse));
79     _ASSERT(typeid(cr__ar_converted) == typeid(AuthorizationResponse));
80
81
82     const UUID const_uuid = UUID(0x12345678, 0x9ABC, 0xDEF0, 0x1234, 0x567890ABCDEF);
83
84     char ar_uuid_buf[UUID_SIZE];
85     ar.get_secret_key().get(ar_uuid_buf);
86
87     UUID const_uuid_new = (*const_cast<UUID*>(&const_uuid));
88     const_uuid_new.set(ar_uuid_buf);
89
90     char const_uuid_buf[UUID_SIZE];
91     const_uuid_new.get(const_uuid_buf);
92
93     _ASSERT(strcmp(ar_uuid_buf, const_uuid_buf));
94
95
96     CommonResponse *pcr = &cr;
97     AuthorizationResponse *par = &ar;
98
99     cr__ar_converted = *(reinterpret_cast<AuthorizationResponse*>(pcr));
100    ar__cr_converted = *(reinterpret_cast<CommonResponse*>(par));
101    _ASSERT(typeid(cr__ar_converted) == typeid(ar));
102    _ASSERT(typeid(ar__cr_converted) == typeid(cr));
103
104    try {
105        _ASSERT(typeid(cr__ar_converted) == typeid(cr));
106    } catch (const AssertionFailedException e) {
107        return 0;
108    } catch (const exception e) {
109        return ECANCELED;
110    }
111    return ENOTRECOVERABLE;
112 }
113

```

## 실행 결과

```
shapelayer@ShapeLayer-MacBook:~/Documents/GitHub/ShapeLayer/computer-e...
25% 7.1 GB 42%
> ls
main.cpp
> g++ main.cpp && ./a.out
> ~/Doc/GitH/S/computer-engineering-undergraduate-program/2.2-a/t/2024-11-1
8 > main ?3
>
```