자료구조 과제 #2

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조건

- ✓ 정의 3.3 Polynomial ADT를 파이썬 클래스로 구현해야 함.
- ✓ 연산 중 multiply는 구현하지 않음
- ✓ read_poly는 별도의 함수로 구현을 하거나 polynomial class의 연산으로 구현 가능함
- $\checkmark \;$ add 연산을 구현 시에 P_1+P_2 와 같이 수학 연산자로 수행 가능하도록 프로그래밍하는 경우 추가 점수를 구현함.

big-O

```
• min, max @ _generate_coeff_with_other – O(n)  
• [ ... for i in range(_min) ] @ _generate_coeff_with_other - O(n)
```

/out/out1.png 예제 입력 결과

• $\therefore O(n+n+n) = O(3n)$

/src/app.py 프로그램 소스

```
1 import warnings
                                                                                        Python
2
3 def convert_super_str(n: int) -> str:
       SUPERSCRIPTS = '0123456789'
4
5
6
       buf = []
7
       while n \ge 0:
8
            buf.append(SUPERSCRIPTS[n % 10])
9
            n //= 10
10
           if n == 0:
               break
12
        return ''.join(buf[::-1])
13
```

```
14 s = convert_super_str
15
16 class Polynomial:
17
       def __init__(self, coeff_len=0, coefficients=[]):
18
            if coefficients:
19
                self.coefficients = coefficients
20
            else:
21
                self.coefficients = [0 for _i in range(coeff_len)]
22
       def __str__(self) -> str:
23
            return ' + '.join([ f'{self.coefficients[i]}x{s(i)}' if i else
24
   f'{self.coefficients[i]}' for i in range(self.degree(), -1, -1) ])
25
26
       def add (self, other: 'Polynomial') -> 'Polynomial':
           return self.add(other)
27
28
29
       def __sub__(self, other: 'Polynomial') -> 'Polynomial':
30
            return self.subtract(other)
31
       def coeff zfill(self, n: int):
32
33
            for _i in n - self.managed_coeff:
34
                self.coefficients.append(0)
35
36
       @property
37
       def managed coeff(self) -> int:
38
            return len(self.coefficients)
39
40
       def degree(self) -> int:
41
            tail zeros = 0
            for each in self.coefficients[::-1]:
42
43
                if each == 0:
44
                    tail_zeros += 1
45
                else:
46
47
            return len(self.coefficients) - tail_zeros - 1
48
49
        def evaluate(self, scalar: int | float) -> int | float:
            return sum([ self.coefficients[i] * (scalar ** i) for i in
50
    range(len(self.coefficients)) ])
51
       def _generate_coeff_with_other(self, other: 'Polynomial', weight: int=1) -> list:
52
            min, max = min(self.managed coeff, other.managed coeff),
53
   max(self.managed coeff, other.managed coeff)
            _new_coeff = [ <mark>self</mark>.coefficients[i] + other.coefficients[i] * weight <mark>for i in</mark>
54
   range(_min) ]
55
            if len(self.coefficients) > _min:
56
                for i in range(_min, _max):
57
                    _new_coeff.append(self.coefficients[i] * weight)
58
            else:
59
                for i in range(_min, _max):
60
                    _new_coeff.append(other.coefficients[i] * weight)
61
            return _new_coeff
```

```
62
63
       def add(self, rhs: 'Polyonomial') -> 'Polynomial':
64
           return Polynomial(coefficients=self._generate_coeff_with_other(rhs))
65
       def subtract(self, rhs):
66
67
           return Polynomial(coefficients=self._generate_coeff_with_other(rhs, weight=-1))
68
69
       def multiply(self, rhs):
70
71
           연산 중 multiply는 구현하지 않음 ((1) 조건, 2항)
72
73
           warnings.warn('deprecated', DeprecationWarning)
74
       def display(self):
75
76
           print(str(self))
77
78 def read_poly() -> Polynomial:
       n = int(input('다항식의 최고 차수를 입력하시오: '))
79
       coeff = []
81
       for i in range(n, -1, -1):
           coeff.append(int(input(f'\tx{s(i)}의 계수 : ')))
82
83
       return Polynomial(coefficients=coeff[::-1])
84
85 if __name__ == '__main__':
86
       a = read_poly()
87
       b = read_poly()
       c = a + b
89
       print('A(x) = ', end='')
90
       a.display()
       print('B(x) = ', end='')
91
92
       b.display()
       print('C(x) = ', end='')
93
       c.display()
95
       print('C(2) =', c.evaluate(2))
96
```