

```

    # comments are written like this--source code often included
    # while (save[i] == k)
loop: li R1,save    # loads the starting address of save into R1
      lw R2,i
      mult R3,R2,4 # Multiply R2 by 4
      add R4,R3,R1
      lw R5,0(R4) # load save[i]
      lw R6,k
      bne R5,R6,endwhileloop

      # i += 1

      lw R6, i
      add R7,R6,1 # increment
      sw R7,i

      branch loop # next iteration
endwhileloop:

```

FIGURE e2.15.3 The while loop example is shown using a typical intermediate representation. In practice, the names `save`, `i`, and `k` would be replaced by some sort of address, such as a reference to either the local stack pointer or a global pointer, and an offset, similar to the way `save[i]` is accessed. Note that the format of the MIPS instructions is different, because they are intermediate representations here: the operations are capitalized and the registers use RXX notation.