

1. ①

- Currently, clusters and MPP are the only ones left.

- Other architectures (SMS, constellation) are not used anymore.

②

- Before 2005, only CPUs were used.

- Nowadays, 35% are CPUs and the rest are GPUs, TPUs, ...

③

- No connection until 2000 because SMP was used.

- Nowadays, ethernet and infiniband are mainly used.

④

- Cores per socket keep growing over time.

- Before 2002, only 1 core per socket.

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