

# Lecture 3: MPI Basics

## Communicators & point-to-point communications (2)

MPI 4 standard: <https://www.mpi-forum.org/docs/mpi-4.0/mpi40-report.pdf>

MPI 3 (version 3.1) standard: <https://www.mpi-forum.org/docs/mpi3.1/mpi31-report.pdf>

<https://www.mpi-forum.org/docs/mpi-2.2/mpi22-report.pdf>

OpenMPI documentation: <https://www.open-mpi.org>

- What means “non-overtaking”?  
Under which conditions does MPI guarantee determinism? (5 min)

Discuss:

```
if (rank==0) {  
    MPI_Bsend(buf1, count, MPI_FLOAT, 1, tag, comm);  
    MPI_Bsend(buf2, count, MPI_FLOAT, 1, tag, comm);  
} else {  
    if (rank==1) {  
        MPI_Recv(buf1, count, MPI_FLOAT, 0, MPI_ANY_TAG, comm, status);  
        MPI_Recv(buf2, count, MPI_FLOAT, 0, tag, comm, status);  
    }  
}
```

- Discuss sample code `MPI/MPI_SR_1.c`!  
Is it safe? How can it be made safe?
- Compare with `MPI/MPI_SR_2.c`!  
Would using `MPI_Rsend` here improve things? (4 min)

- Discuss sample code MPI/MPI\_SR\_3.c!  
Which version is safe? (3 min)

- Discuss sample code MPI/MPI\_SR\_4.c!  
Would it deadlock?  
If not, describe the course of events! (4 min)

- Discuss sample code MPI/MPI\_SR\_5.c!  
Is it safe?  
Is it more efficient than the preceding (linear chain)?  
Can it be simplified? (4 min)

- What happens in general when replacing standard send by synchronous send, i.e.

`MPI_Send(<pars>);` → `MPI_Ssend(<pars>);` ? (4 min)