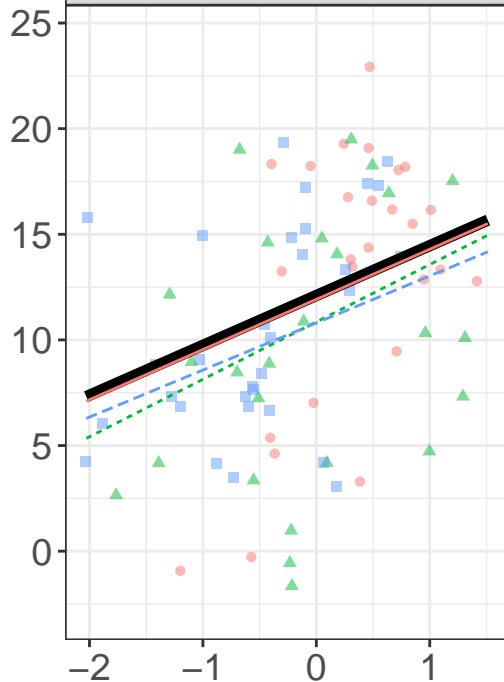
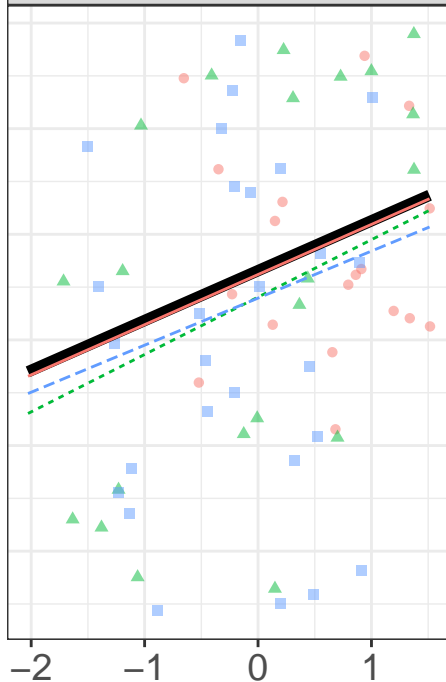


MathAch

Sex:
Female



Sex:
Male



School

- 2658
- 3999
- 8946

SES