Containers

ENGR689 (Sprint)



VMs vs Containers

Virtual Machines

Tenant

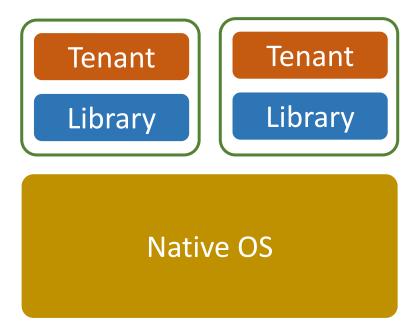
Library

Guest
OS

Tenant
Library
Guest
OS

Virtual Machine Monitor (i.e., Hypervisor)

Containers

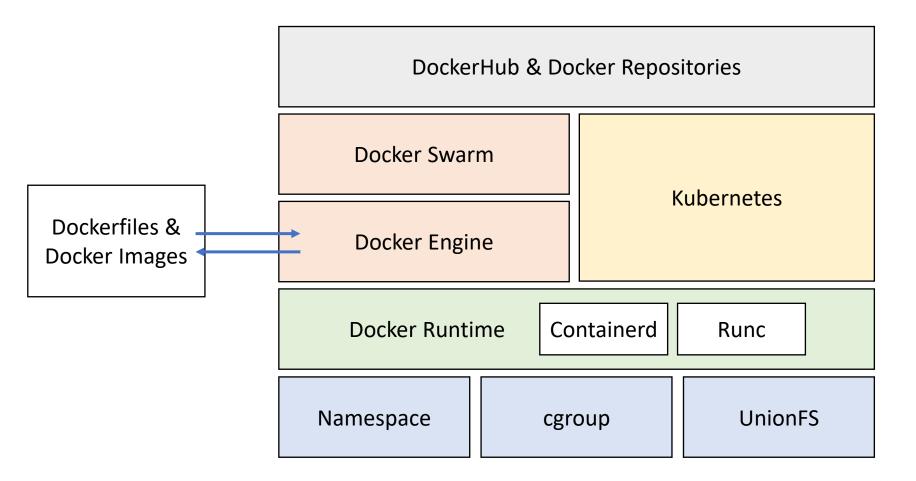


Docker Containers

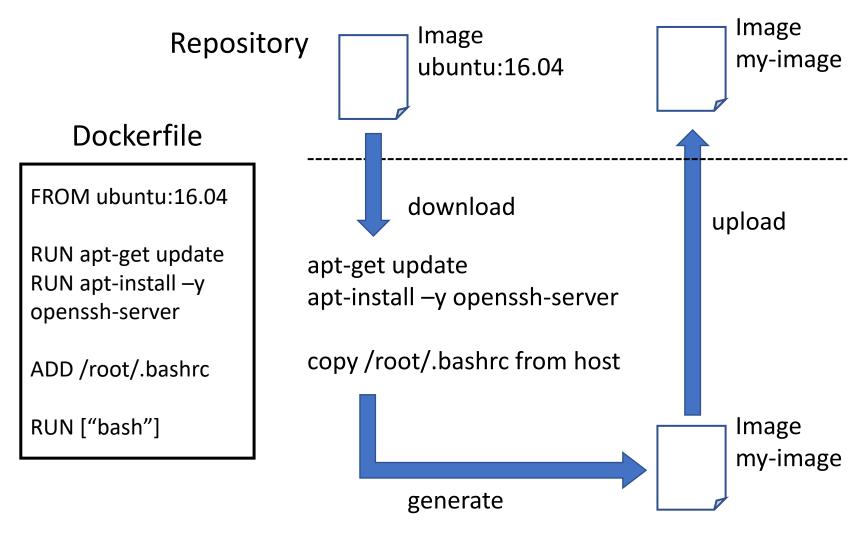
- Focuses on user experience (UX) of containers
 - Tools for composing and managing containers
 - Abstracting LXC interfaces
 - Agile deployment and extension

Docker Fundamentals





Dockerfiles and Images



Binary Compatibility

Dockerfile 1

FROM ubuntu:16.04

RUN apt-get update RUN apt-install –y python2.6

RUN ["python"]

Dockerfile 2

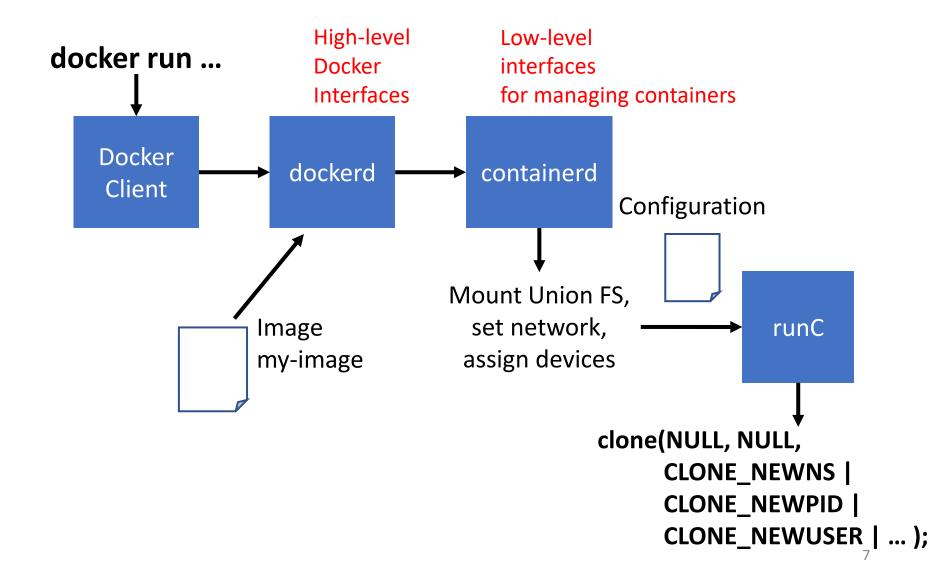
FROM ubuntu:18.04

RUN apt-get update RUN apt-install –y python3.3

RUN ["python"]

- Choose library versions and customize configuration specific to each application
- Remove unnecessary packages for security
- Ease of deployment and reproducation

Docker Framework



- Container orchestration frameworks
 - Equivalent to EC2 or Openstack for VMs
 - Can scale out containers onto multiple physical nodes

