

40823117L 資工系113級 方國玉

10. Write  $v$  as a linear combination of  $u_1, u_2$  and  $u_3$ , if possible

$$v = (4, 4, 5), u_1 = (1, 2, 3), u_2 = (-2, 0, 1), u_3 = (1, 0, 0)$$

$$c_1 u_1 + c_2 u_2 + c_3 u_3 = v$$

$$c_1 - 2c_2 + c_3 = 4 \quad 2 + 2 + c_3 = 4, c_3 = 0$$

$$2c_1 - 0 + 0 = 4 \quad c_1 = 2$$

$$3c_1 + c_2 + 0 = 5 \quad c_2 = -1$$

$$\cancel{v = 2u_1 - u_2} \quad \underline{v = 2u_1 - u_2} \quad \#$$

13. Determine the zero vector and the additive inverse of a vector in the vector space  $M_{3,4}$ 

$$\text{zero vector} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad \#$$

The additive inverse of  $v$  in vector space

$$v = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} & a_{14} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} & a_{24} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} & a_{34} \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} -a_{11} & -a_{12} & -a_{13} & -a_{14} \\ -a_{21} & -a_{22} & -a_{23} & -a_{24} \\ -a_{31} & -a_{32} & -a_{33} & -a_{34} \end{bmatrix} \quad \#$$