

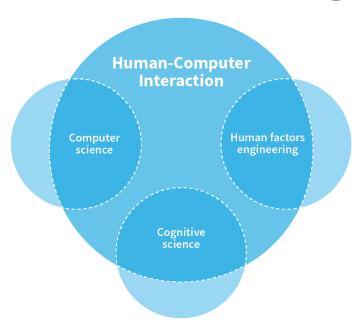


## یادگیری تقویتی تعاملی برای رباتیک

- انسان در حلقه (Human-in-the-loop)
  - تعامل انسان و کامپیوتر

The Multidisciplinary Field of HCI

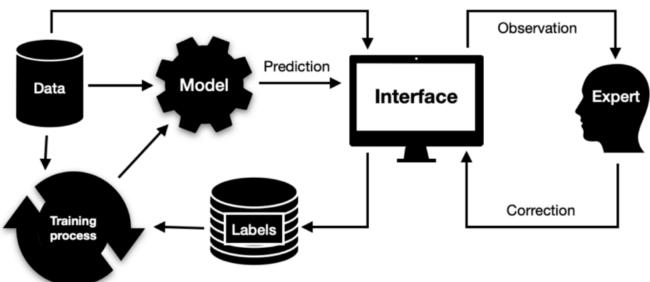






### وظایف مهندسین تعامل انسان و کامپیوتر در زمینه IML

- تعریف تکنیکهای تعامل انسان و کامپیوتر
  - پیدا کردن کابردهای جدید



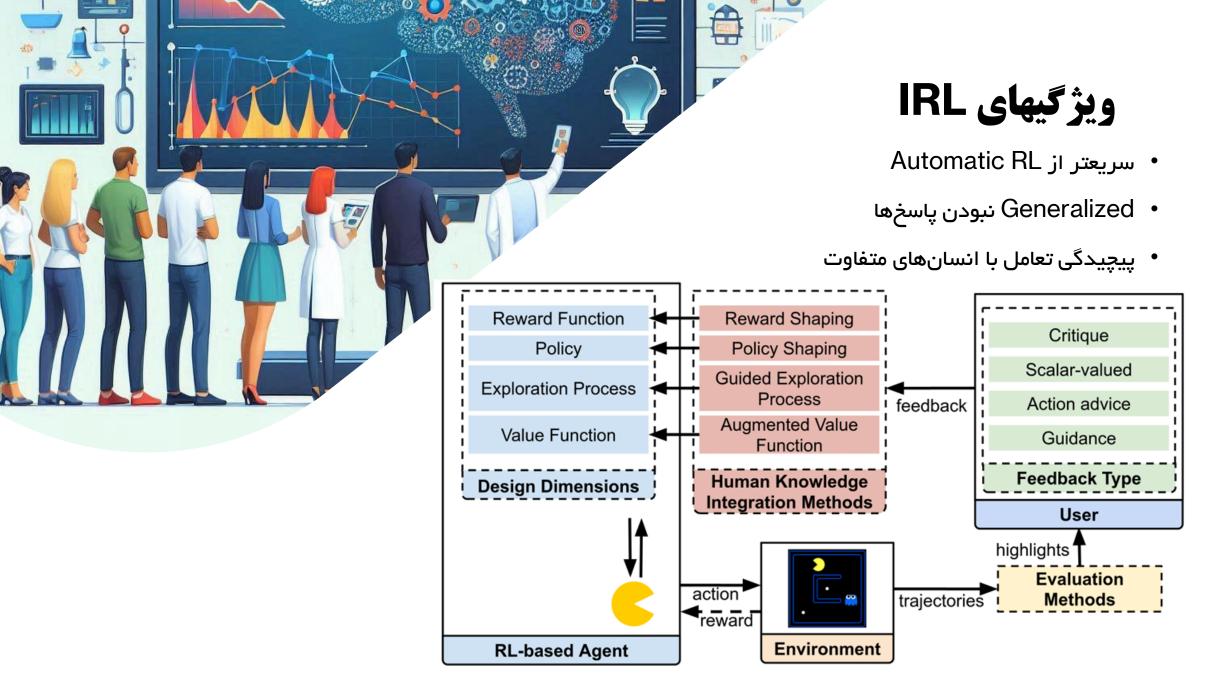
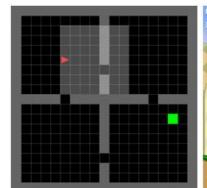


Figure 1. The interactive RL architecture.



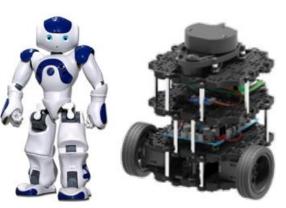
# محیطهای آزمایشی یادگیری تقویتی تعاملی

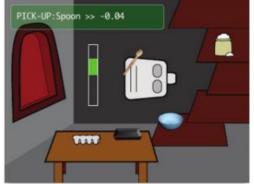
- رباتیک
- هوش مصنوعی در بازیها
  - تعامل انسان و کامپیوتر











### ابعاد طراحي

R' = R + F, where  $F: S \times A \times S \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  is the *shaping reward* 

 تابع پاداش: فیدبک انسانی (توسط شخص خبره)، جهت تسریع یادگیری

- سیاست بهینه
  - كاوش
  - تابع ارزش

Design Dimension	Testbed	Interaction	Initiative	нкі	Feedback	Algorithms
Reward Function	Robot in maze-like environment [10]	FE	Passive	RS using HF + ER	Critique	DQL [67, 77]
	Navigation simulation [12]	GUI	Passive	Advantage Function	Critique	DAC
	Sophie's Kitchen game [105, 103]	GUI	Passive, Active	RS using HF + EF	Critique	QL [109], HRL
	Bowling game [108]	GUI	Passive	RS + HF	Scalar-valued	DQL
	Shopping assistant, GridWorld [76]	GUI	Active	Active IRD	Queries	Model-based RL
	Mario, GridWorld, Soccer simulation [85]	Coding	Passive	PBRS	Heuristic Function	QL, QSL, QL( $\lambda$ ), QSL( $\lambda$ )
	Navigation simulation [102]	VC	Passive	RS using $HF + ER$	AcAd	SARSA [86], SARSA( $\lambda$ )
	Atari, robotics simulation [20]	GUI	Active	RS using HF	Queries	DRL
Policy	GridWorld, TurtleBot robot [71]	GUI, GC	Passive	PS	AcAd	AC(λ) [15, 91]
•	GridWorld [56]	VC	Passive	PS	Critique, AcAd	BQL [26]
	Pac-Man, Frogger [37]	GUI	Passive	PS	Critique	BQL
Exploration Process	Pac-Man, Cart-Pole simulation [114]	GUI	Passive	GEP	AcAd	QL
	Simulated cleaning Robot [24, 23]	VC	Passive	GEP	AcAd	SARSA
	Pac-Man [7]	GUI	Active	GEP	AcAd	$SARSA(\lambda)$
	Pac-Man [32]	GUI	Active	Myopic Agent	AcAd	QL, QRL
	Sophie's Kitchen game [103]	GUI	Active	ACTG	Guidence	QL
	Street Fighter game [13]	Not apply	Passive	EB using Safe RL	Demonstration	HRL
	Nao Robot [93]	GUI	Passive	ACTG	Guidence	QL
	Nexi robot [54]	AT + CT	Passive	Myopic Agent	AcAd	$SARSA(\lambda)$
Value Function	Mountain Car simulation [52]	GUI	Passive	Weighted VF	Demonstration	$SARSA(\lambda)$
	Keepaway simulation [101]	GUI	Passive	Weighted VF	Demonstration	SARSA
	Mario, Cart Pole [18]	Not apply	Passive	Initialization of VF	Demonstration	$QL(\lambda)$

#### ابعاد طراحي

طراحی یاداش:

The reward shaping (RS) method aims to mold the behavior of a learning agent by modifying its reward function to encourage the behavior the RL designer wants.

• طراحی سیاست:

The policy shaping (PS) approach consists of directly molding the policy of a learning agent to fit its behavior to what the RL designer envisions.

• فرآیند کاوش هدایتشده:

Guided exploration process methods aim to minimize the learning procedure by injecting human knowledge to guide the agent's exploration to states with a high reward.

• تابع ارزش تقویتشده:

The procedure to augment a value function consists of combining the value function of the agent with one created from human feedback.



High-dimensional Environments محیطهای با ابعاد بالا Lack of Evaluation Techniques کمبود روشهای ارزیابی Lack of Human-like Oracles فقدان مشاور ان شبیه به انسان

Modeling Users مدلسازی کاربر ان

Combining Different Design Dimensions ترکیب ابعاد مختلف طراحی

Safe Interactive RL یادگیری تقویتی تعاملی ایمن Fast Evaluation of Behaviors ارزیابی سریع رفتارها Explainable Interactive RL

یادگیری تقویتی تعاملی قابل توضیح