

# COMPUTER VISION

MOTION CAPTURE



# GOALS:

## Taks 1:

- Extract and plot data

## Taks2:

- Fill missing data via filtering

## Taks 3:

- Import and work on animation data on Unreal Engine 5
- Extract data from Unreal Engine 5
- Project the 3D UE5 animation data on the 2D UE5 animation frame

## Optional Task:

- Visualize the BHV file in Blender

# Task 1: Extract and plot data

For the extraction of BVH and C3D data, we used the ad hoc developed libraries **BVH-reader** and **Py-C3D**, respectively.



	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M
1	Format Version	1.23	Take Name	ProvaRigidBody	Take Notes		Capture Frame Rate	360	Export Frame Rate	360	Capture Start Time	2024-03-27 03:38:05	Capture Start Frame
2													
3		Type	Rigid Body	Rigid Body	Rigid Body	Rigid Body	Rigid Body	Rigid Body	Rigid Body	Rigid Body	Rigid Body Marker	Rigid Body Marker	Rigid Body Marker
4		Name	Ragnetto	Ragnetto	Ragnetto	Ragnetto	Ragnetto	Ragnetto	Ragnetto	Ragnetto	Ragnetto:Marker1	Ragnetto:Marker1	Ragnetto:Marker1
5		ID	54A2169DEC4611E	54A2169DEC4611E	54A2169DEC4611E	54A2169DEC4611E	54A2169DEC4611E	54A2169DEC4611E	54A2169DEC4611E	54A2169DEC4611E	54A2169DEC4611E	54A2169DEC4611E	54A2169DEC4611E
6			Rotation	Rotation	Rotation	Rotation	Position	Position	Position	Mean Marker Error	Position	Position	Position
7	Frame	Time (Seconds)	X	Y	Z	W	X	Y	Z		X	Y	Z
8	0	0	0.149361	-0.568893	-0.043389	0.807571	-0.087448	0.994073	-0.794972	0.001122	0.042925	0.990646	-0.74145
9	1	0.002778	0.143539	-0.567756	-0.043152	0.809437	-0.087959	0.994178	-0.794836	0.001235	0.042627	0.990541	-0.74185
10	2	0.005556	0.137857	-0.566945	-0.044355	0.810927	-0.088511	0.99475	-0.794814	0.0014	0.042246	0.990495	-0.74230
11	3	0.008333	0.134579	-0.565902	-0.044334	0.812206	-0.088859	0.994834	-0.794698	0.00144	0.042063	0.990442	-0.7426
12	4	0.011111	0.131117	-0.565062	-0.044123	0.813368	-0.089295	0.994937	-0.794686	0.001601	0.041765	0.990436	-0.74295
13	5	0.013889	0.127337	-0.563432	-0.044027	0.815102	-0.089715	0.995028	-0.794467	0.001524	0.041582	0.990402	-0.74335
14	6	0.016667	0.121409	-0.560986	-0.042141	0.817789	-0.090271	0.994774	-0.793994	0.001337	0.041371	0.990408	-0.74375
15	7	0.019444	0.115289	-0.559567	-0.040756	0.819715	-0.090674	0.994807	-0.793828	0.001531	0.041184	0.990496	-0.74414
16	8	0.022222	0.112227	-0.558671	-0.04065	0.820755	-0.091059	0.994889	-0.793733	0.001642	0.040926	0.990451	-0.74440
17	9	0.025	0.107876	-0.558605	-0.04069	0.821381	-0.091852	0.994942	-0.793691	0.001881	0.040169	0.990219	-0.74448
18	10	0.027778	0.10396	-0.556442	-0.03901	0.823434	-0.092169	0.99495	-0.793374	0.002057	0.040131	0.990515	-0.74485
19	11	0.030556											
20	12	0.033333	0.091984	-0.551829	-0.038252	0.827986	-0.093218	0.996018	-0.792773	0.001249	0.039672	0.991164	-0.74597
21	13	0.036111											
22	14	0.038889											
23													

# CSV RIGID BODY STRUCTURE

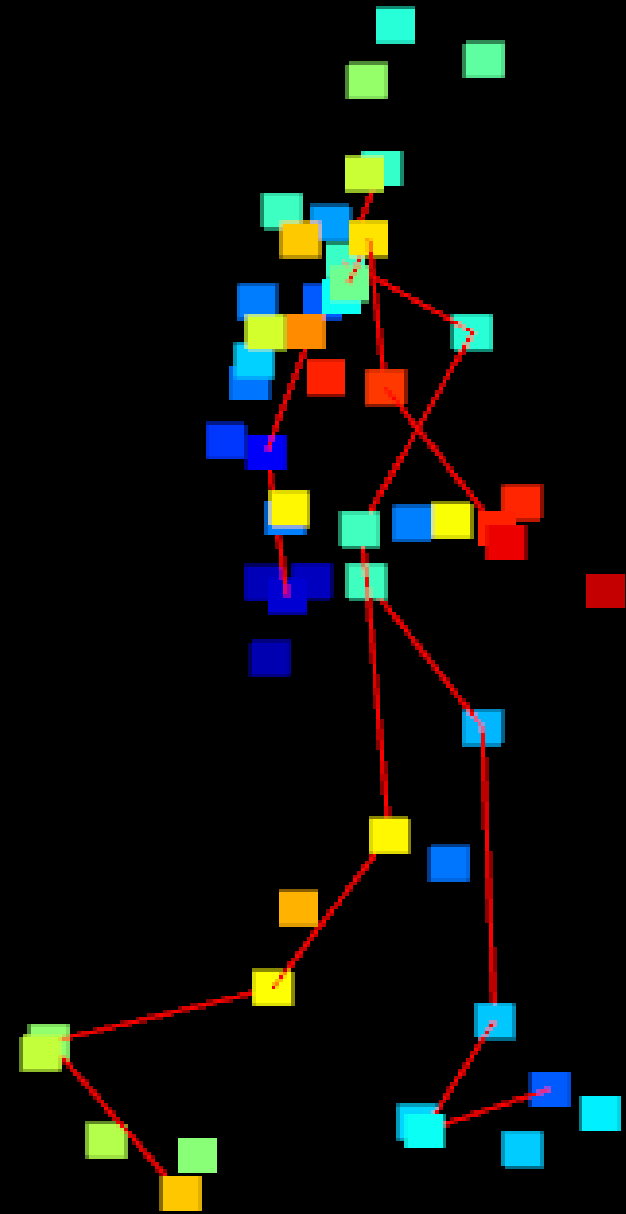
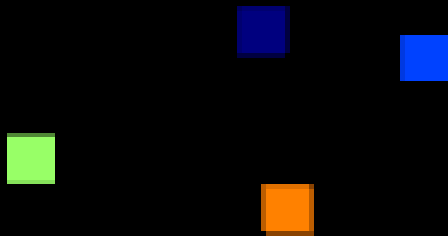
It consists of coordinate columns divided in time stamps, for both marker quaternions and marker location.

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M
1	Format Version	1.23	Take Name	LucaTest	Take Notes		Capture Frame Rate	360	Export Frame Rate	360	Capture Start Time	2024-03-27 04.12.15	Capture Start F
2													
3		Type	Bone	Bone	Bone	Bone	Bone	Bone	Bone	Bone Marker	Bone Marker	Bone Marker	Bone Marker
4		Name	Luca:Hip	Luca:Hip	Luca:Hip	Luca:Hip	Luca:Hip	Luca:Hip	Luca:Hip	Luca:WaistLFront	Luca:WaistLFront	Luca:WaistLFront	Luca:WaistRFro
5		ID	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	5	5	
6			Rotation	Rotation	Rotation	Rotation	Position	Position	Position	Position	Position	Position	Position
7	Frame	Time (Seconds)	X	Y	Z	W	X	Y	Z	X	Y	Z	X
8	0	0	0.01975	-0.676201	-0.023314	-0.736083	0.427239	0.853169	-0.074397	0.519527	0.938742	-0.201843	0.50
9	1	0.002778	0.019631	-0.675991	-0.023532	-0.736272	0.428557	0.853416	-0.074021	0.520902	0.939066	-0.201375	0.50
10	2	0.005556	0.019235	-0.675808	-0.023642	-0.736448	0.429934	0.85367	-0.073675	0.522373	0.939381	-0.20092	0.50
11	3	0.008333	0.018923	-0.675745	-0.024128	-0.736498	0.431296	0.853929	-0.073512	0.523726	0.93981	-0.200649	0.51
12	4	0.011111	0.018581	-0.675766	-0.02447	-0.736476	0.432622	0.854119	-0.073305	0.525037	0.940127	-0.200367	0.51
13	5	0.013889	0.018331	-0.675628	-0.024928	-0.736593	0.434096	0.854307	-0.073082	0.526523	0.940473	-0.200028	0.51
14	6	0.016667	0.017771	-0.675278	-0.025323	-0.736914	0.435456	0.854482	-0.072807	0.528014	0.940807	-0.199549	0.51
15	7	0.019444	0.017815	-0.675389	-0.025603	-0.736801	0.436814	0.854733	-0.072568	0.52929	0.94114	-0.199314	0.51
16	8	0.022222	0.01787	-0.675304	-0.026361	-0.736852	0.438366	0.854908	-0.072231	0.53076	0.941545	-0.198879	0.51
17	9	0.025	0.017403	-0.675212	-0.026475	-0.736943	0.439726	0.855122	-0.072021	0.53219	0.941824	-0.198574	0.51
18	10	0.027778	0.017262	-0.675216	-0.02678	-0.736932	0.441179	0.855296	-0.07175	0.533615	0.942101	-0.198253	0.52
19	11	0.030556	0.017182	-0.6753	-0.026904	-0.736852	0.442576	0.855408	-0.071476	0.534975	0.942255	-0.197977	0.52
20	12	0.033333	0.01668	-0.675208	-0.027163	-0.736938	0.443884	0.855557	-0.071258	0.536337	0.942515	-0.197644	0.52
21	13	0.036111	0.016536	-0.67509	-0.027585	-0.737034	0.445371	0.855729	-0.070968	0.537822	0.942826	-0.197259	0.52
22	14	0.038889	0.016533	-0.674977	-0.027951	-0.737124	0.446732	0.855859	-0.070662	0.539171	0.94307	-0.196883	0.52

# CSV SKELETON STRUCTURE

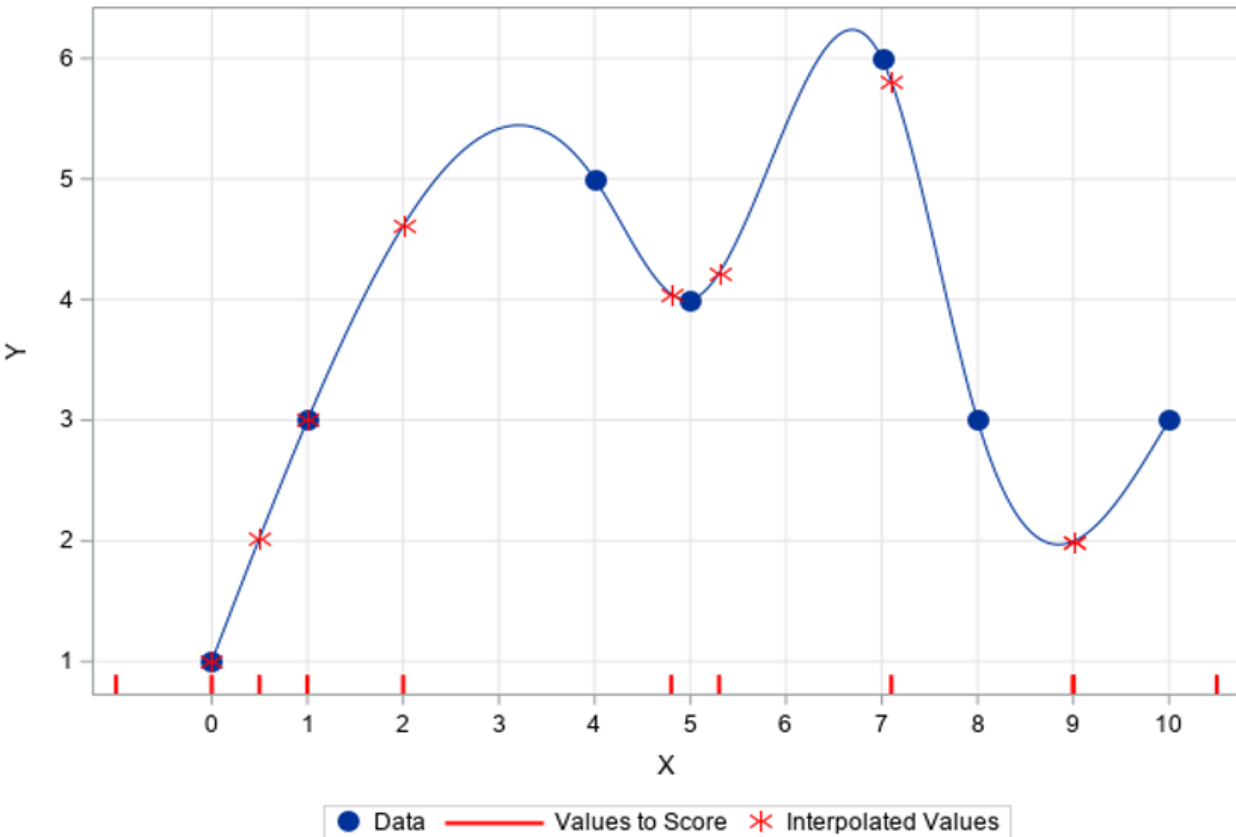
Like the rigid body file, it consists of coordinate columns divided in time stamps.  
It has two different set of markers.

# Rigid body and skeleton plot result

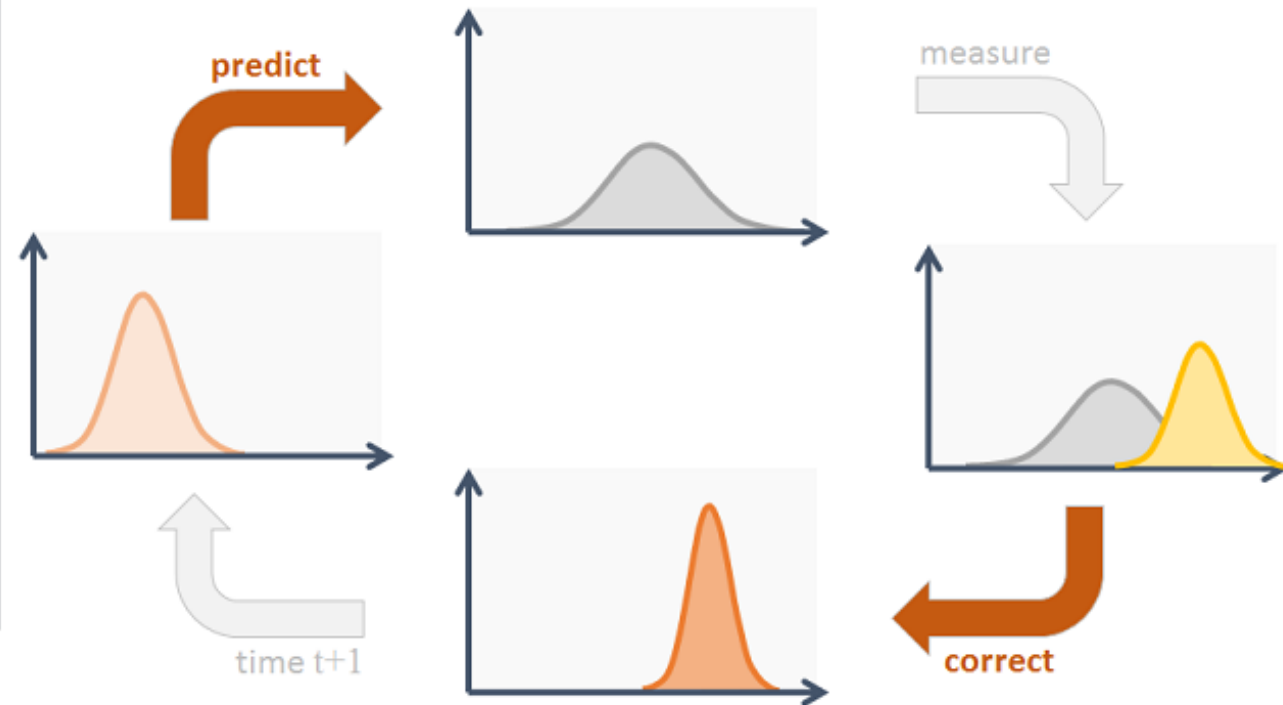


# Task 2: Fill missing data via filtering

## Cubic spline interpolation



## Kalman filter



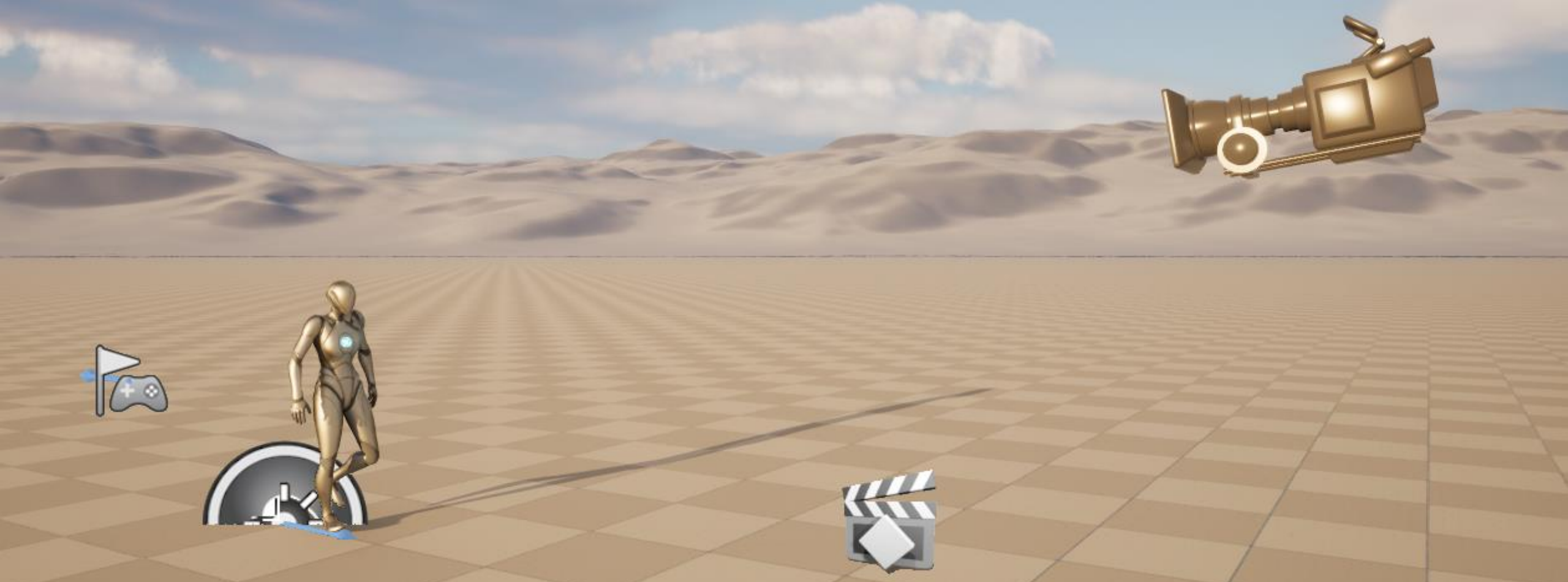


# Task 3: Motion position estimation

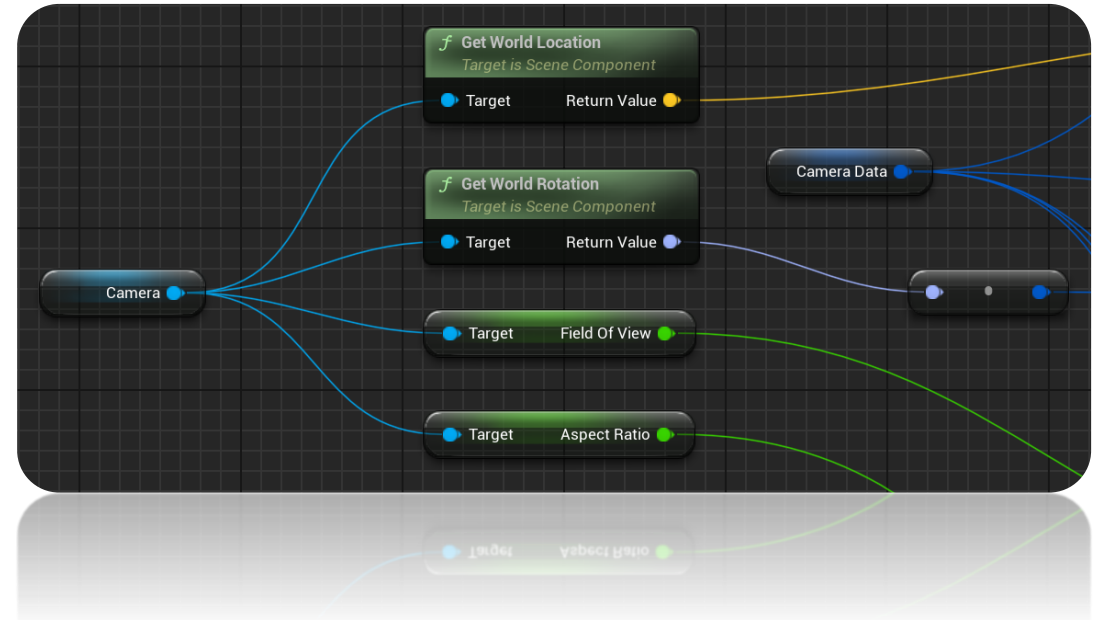
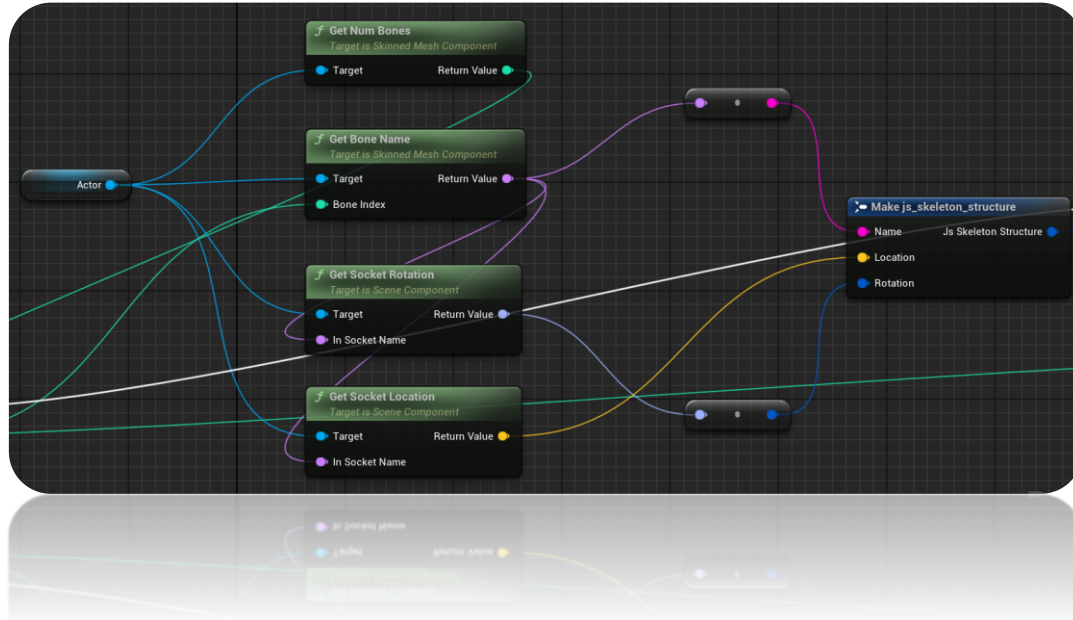


**UNREAL**  
**ENGINE**





Scene setup



Data collection

# JSON files structures for skeleton points and camera data

```
19      {
20          "name": "pelvis",
21          "location": {
22              "x": 49.559196472167969,
23              "y": -8.5577392578125,
24              "z": 98.693283081054688
25          },
26          "rotation": {
27              "x": -0.44846883445195546,
28              "y": -0.55082654988645996,
29              "z": -0.50616323980659506,
30              "w": 0.48914679916562454
31          }
32      },
33      {
34          "name": "spine_01",
35          "location": {
36              "x": 49.264496651105581,
37              "y": -8.5605056953667873,
38              "z": 101.14750428215508
39          },
40          "rotation": {
41              "x": -0.50803821430808871,
42              "y": -0.52993741658048599,
43              "z": -0.44822552520030051,
44              "w": 0.51005625755358042
45          }
46      }
47  }
```

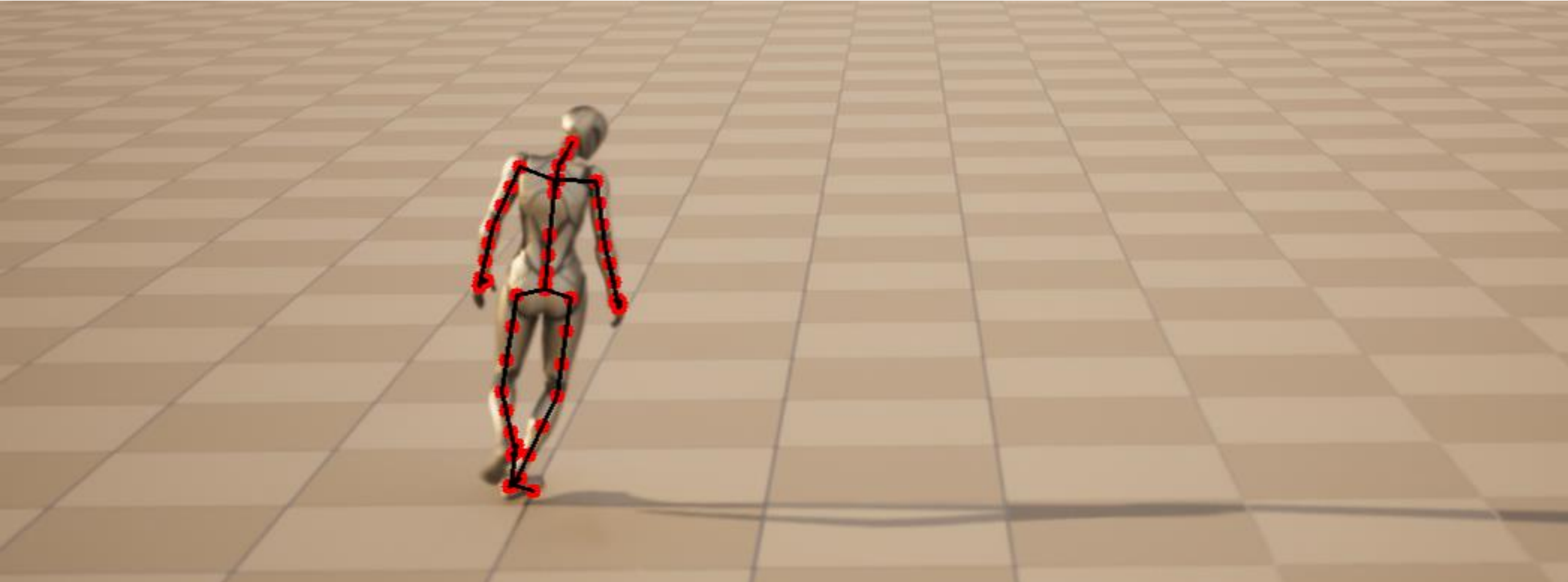
```
1  {"world_location":{"x":1145.6029254272141,"y":42.792060594793874,"z":308.13871621669489},
2  "world_rotation":{"x":0.08186823989787205,"y":0.0035490366923341325,"z":-0.99663594541313849,"w":0.0013371406210118569},
3  "field_of_view":37.497356414794922,"aspect_ratio":1.7777777910232544}
```

You, 1 second ago • Uncommitted changes

# Project 3D points on 2D frame

- We switched from UE5 left-handed coordinate system to OpenCV right-handed coordinate system
- We used OpenCV functions to project and plot the points





Skeleton projection result

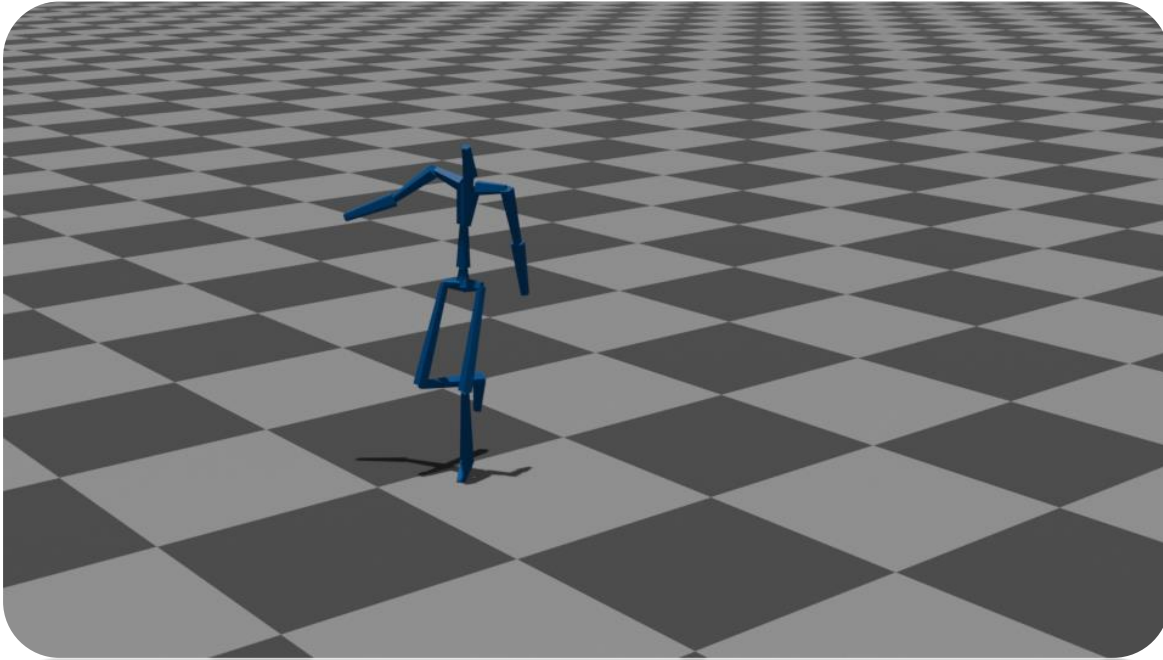
# Optional Task: Render BVH file in Blender

To render the provided BVH file in Blender we used **Python APIs** and the **Deep-Motion-Editing** library.

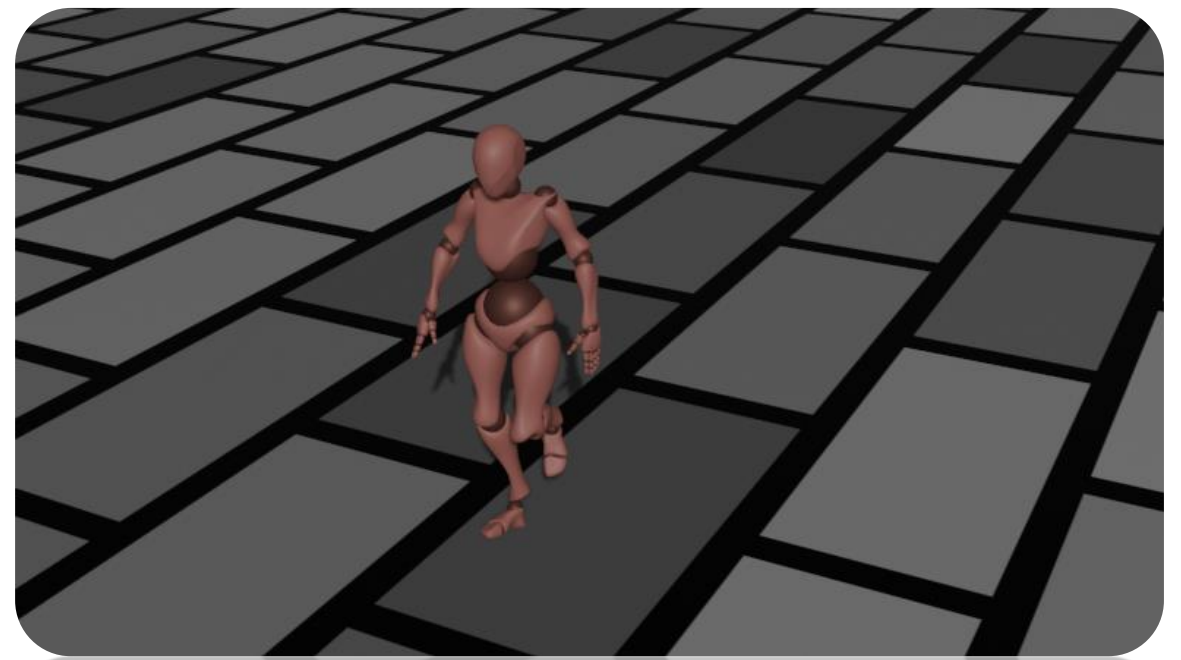




**Rendering**

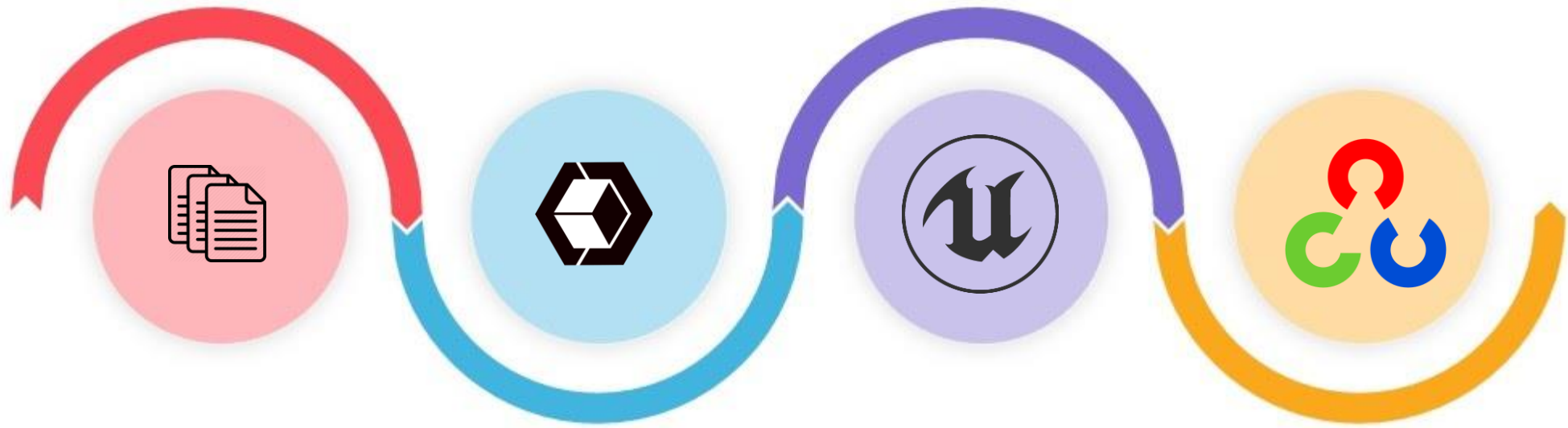


**Skinning**



Blender rendering

# Conclusions



Thank you