

Command	Description	Example
<code>ls</code>	Lists directory contents	<code>ls /home/user</code>
<code>cd</code>	Changes the current directory	<code>cd /home/user/Documents</code>
<code>cp</code>	Copies files or directories	<code>cp file.txt /backup/file.txt</code>
<code>mv</code>	Moves or renames files	<code>mv file1.txt /backup/file1.txt</code>
<code>mkdir</code>	Creates directories	<code>mkdir new_directory</code>
<code>rm</code>	Removes files or directories	<code>rm file1.txt</code>
<code>chmod</code>	Changes file permissions	<code>chmod 755 script.sh</code>
<code>sudo</code>	Runs commands with superuser privileges	<code>sudo apt update</code>
<code>cat</code>	Displays file contents	<code>cat file.txt</code>
<code>grep</code>	Searches for patterns in files	<code>grep "term" file.txt</code>