Data	X_i
Application example	Lattice data: • Unemployment rate and fraction of the population that has not graduated from high school
${f Question}$	Is there a statistically sig- nificant cluster of high un- employment rates and high fraction of the population with a low level of educa-

e and • Temperature and opulapressure raduloo Is there a statistically signify sigicant cluster of high temperh unatures and low air pressure? high lation

variable, we can get an indication of which variables are dominant in the cluster, and which

Geostatistical data:

Is there a statistically significant cluster of trees with larger circumferences and heights?

 ${}^{\bullet}X_i = (X_i^{(1)}, X_i^{(2)}, \dots, X_i^{(p)})^{\top}$

Point pattern:

air

• Circumference

height of trees

and

$\mathbf{Methods}$

• Multivariate Gaussian spatial scan statistic • "MG" argument in the scan function of the package Non-Gaussian data:

Gaussian data:

 $X_i = (X_i^{(1)}, X_i^{(2)}, \dots, X_i^{(p)})^{\top}$

variables are higher or lower in that cluster.

- Multivariate Nonparametric spatial scan statistic

tion?

• "MNP" argument in the scan function of the package There is a statistically significant cluster and by describing the mean or median of each

Interpretation