

# Four Reproducible Contributions in Development Economics

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# Grandfathers and Grandsons

## Effects of a Male-Only Change in Pensions

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tions in  
Development  
Economics

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Grandfathers  
and  
Grandsons

Making the  
Next Billion  
Demand  
Access

Global Value  
Chains in  
LICs

- Use Itemize a lot.
- Use very short sentences or short phrases.
- These overlays are created using the Pause style.

# Making the Next Billion Demand Access

## The Local-Content Effect of google.co.za in Setswana

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### Motivation

- Two-Sided Market / Cross-side network effects
- WWW content is hard
- Social media content is easier: Facebook vendor lock-in

### Quantifying Content

- using visit counts instead of page counts

### Endogeneity

- Maybe Google introduced the interface following increased usage among Setswana speakers?
- Botswana speaks Setswana
- google.co.bw was translated in Setswana
- introduction on google.co.za was a spillover, exogenous
- google.co.za also introduced Xhosa, but not exogenous

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Response to comments

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comments on decompr and on gvc paper