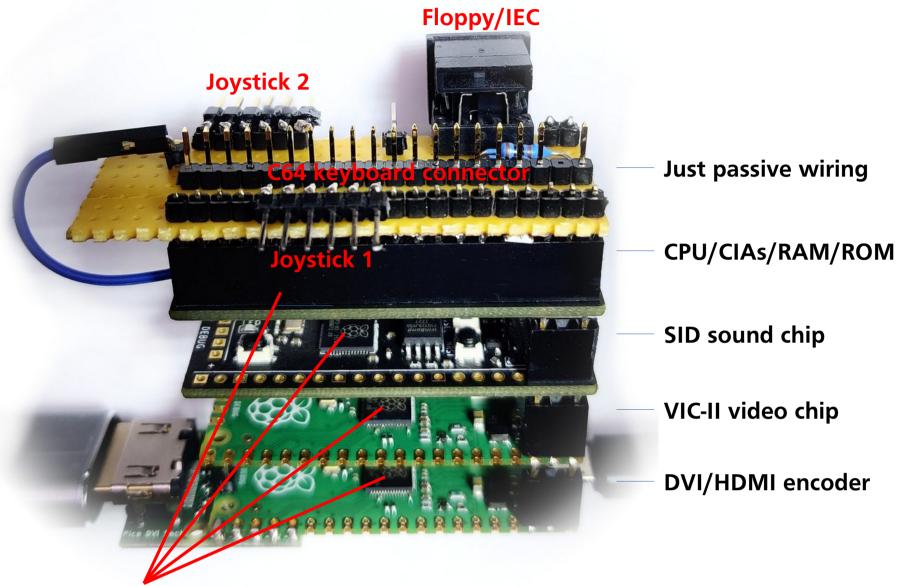


modern realtime cycle exact multiple chip rebuild of the Commodore 64 using microcontrollers FPGA-like emulation accuracy and better hackability at a fraction of its cost



4x RP2040 microcontroller by Raspberry Pi Ltd. (<1€ per chip) 264kb RAM, dual core ARM Cortex M0+ @400MHz

- Firmware is a port of the chips emulation library tuned for realtime can be compiled to run on PC as well
- Developed in a modified version of the rp2040js emulator
- Timing is tight! 400MHz mean only 50 ARM cycles per VIC-II pixel. VIC-II code had to get rewritten extensively
- The M0+ instruction set is no great performer Incrementing a word in memory: 7 cycles
- Firmware utilizes PIO (I/O coprocessors) and DMA for graphics rendering
- Thanks to the PIOs, neither interrupts nor waits are used in emulation at all
- Determinism in M0+ (no caches, etc.) means that one can do cycle counting, just like with good old fastloaders on the C64/1541!

