# Numerical study of the airflow over a high-altitude pseudo-satellite wing

Update

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#### **Sections**

1 Hardcore validation

► Hardcore validation

► Adjoint method



#### Airfoil sd7003s Reynolds 60000, AoA 4

1 Hardcore validation

Comparing the velocity along vertical planes: LES hardcore validation.

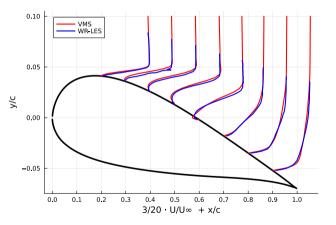


Figure: sd7003s and velocity profiles (re-scaled)



### Airfoil DU89 Reynolds 500000, AoA 1

1 Hardcore validation

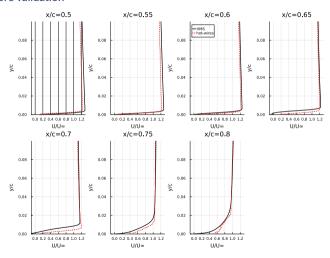


Figure: hot-wires and VMS velocity profiles



#### **Sections**

2 Adjoint method

Hardcore validation

► Adjoint method



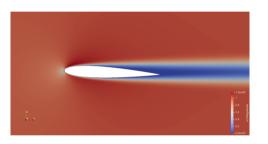
### **Adjoint Method**

2 Adjoint method

- Airfoil optimization
- Require primal and adjoint simulation
- Complexity is independent of the number of parameters (eg control points on the airfoil)



## NACA0012 $AoA=2.5^{\circ}$ , Re=1000 - drag minimization $_{\text{2}}$ Adjoint method



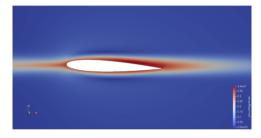


Figure: Primal and Adjoint Velocity



## NACA0012 $AoA=2.5^{\circ}$ , Re=1000 - drag minimization $_{\text{2}}$ Adjoint method



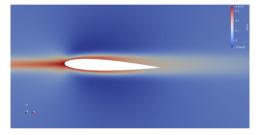
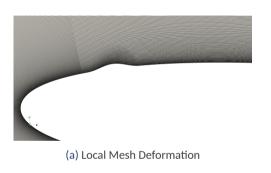


Figure: Primal and Adjoint pressure



# NACA0012 $AoA=0.0^{\circ}$ , Re=100 - drag minimization $_{\text{2}}$ Adjoint method



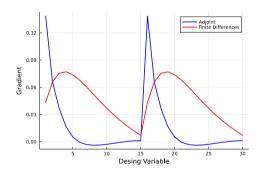


Figure: Finite Difference and Adjoint gradient