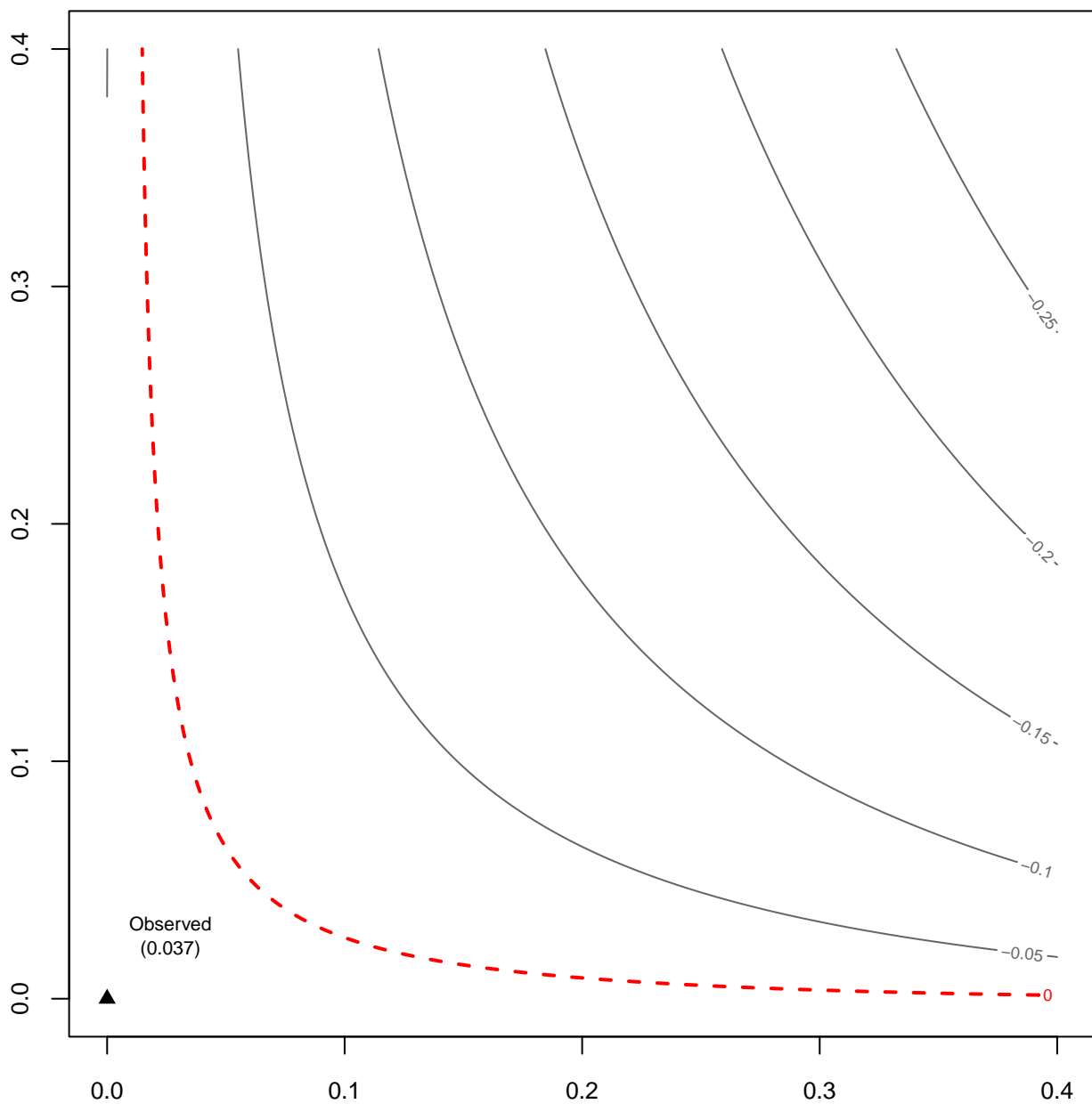


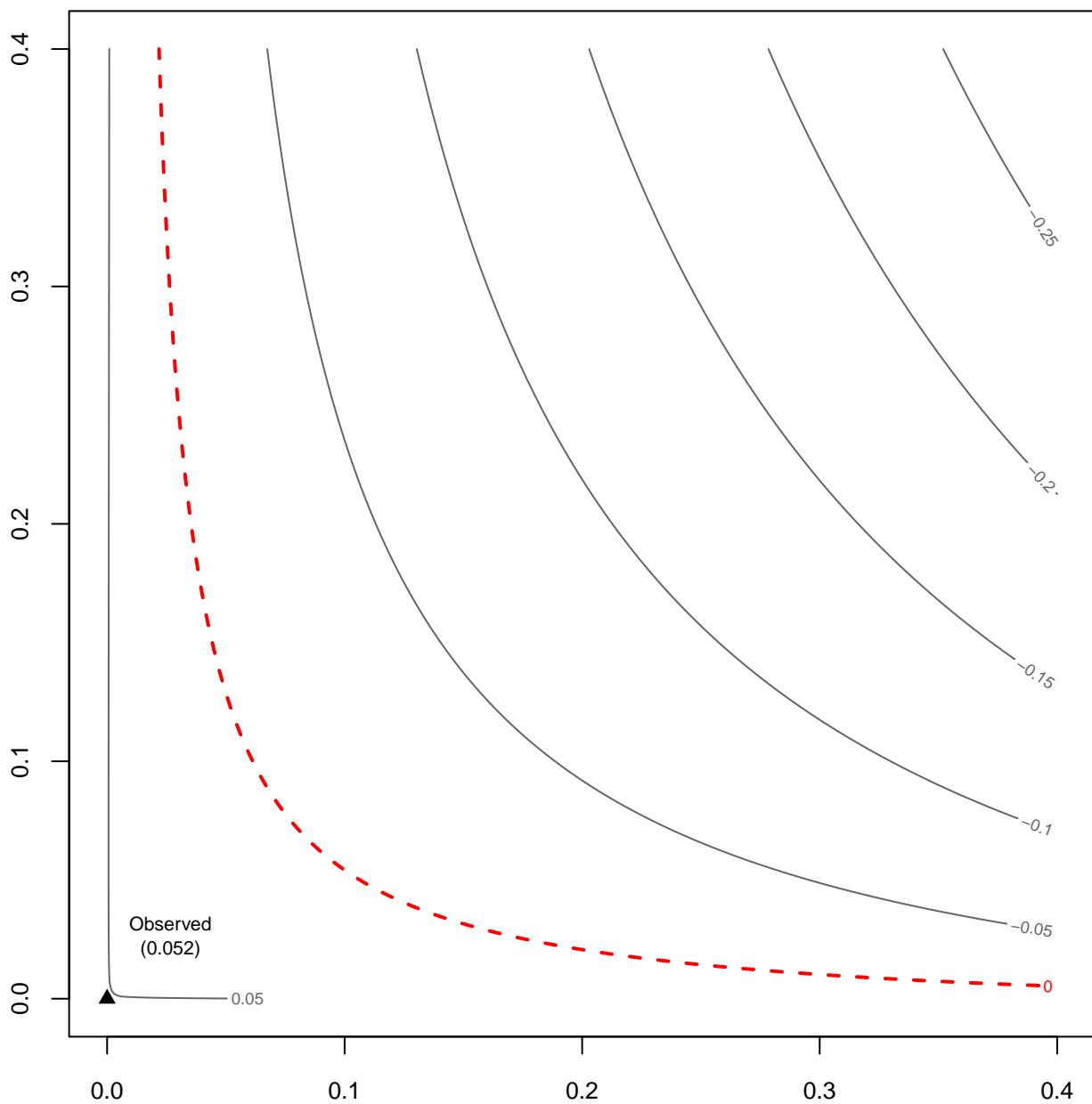
Partial R^2 of confounder(s) with the outcome



Observed
(0.037)

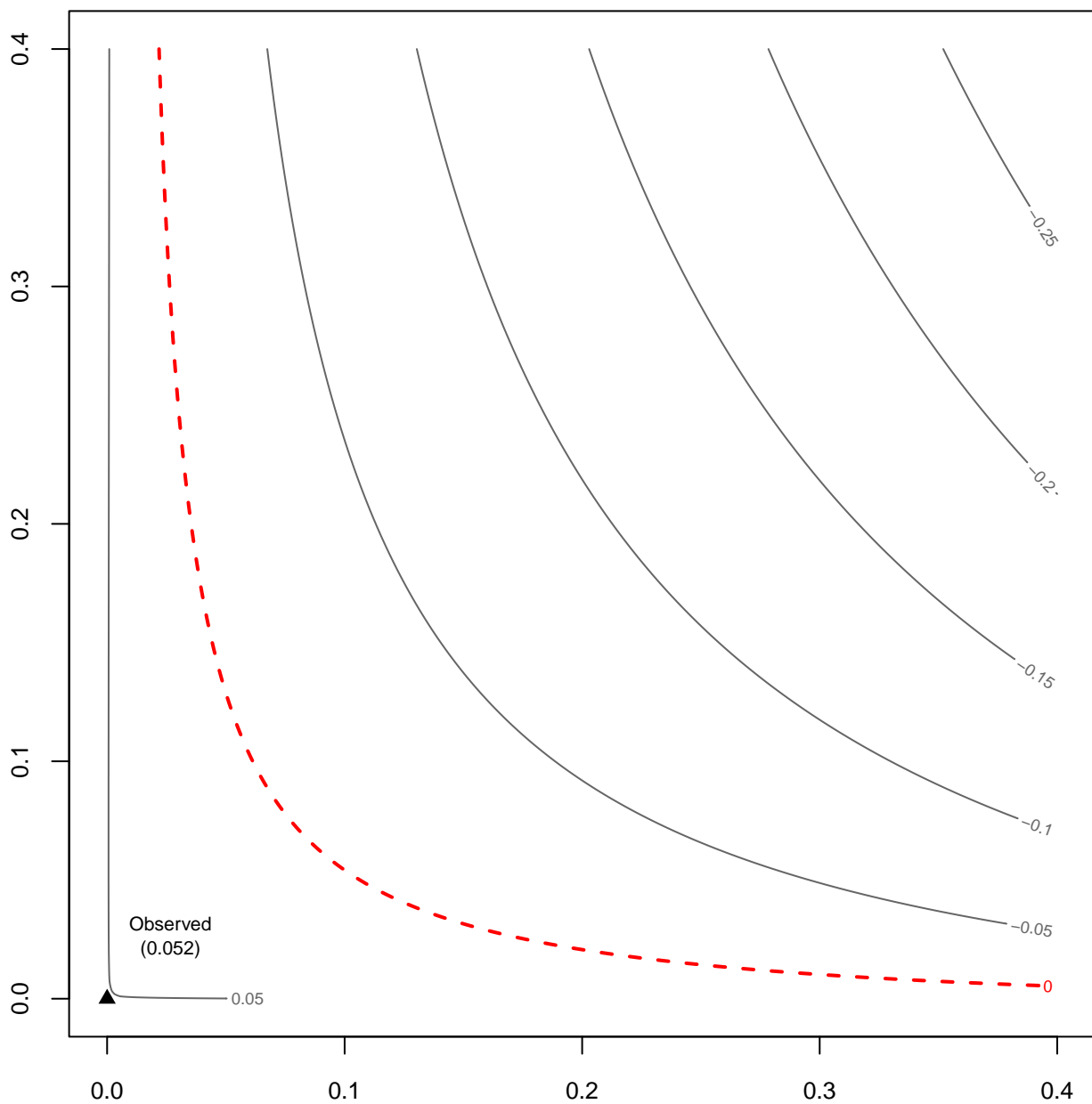
Partial R^2 of confounder(s) with the treatment

Partial R^2 of confounder(s) with the outcome



Partial R^2 of confounder(s) with the treatment

Partial R^2 of confounder(s) with the outcome



Partial R^2 of confounder(s) with the treatment