

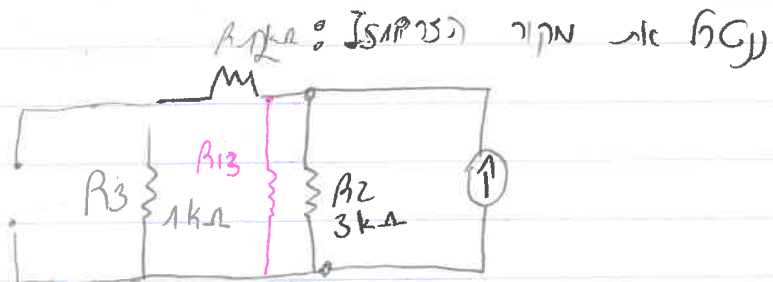
1

502

5 א"מ

12 א"מ

10



$$R_{13} = R_1 + R_3 = 2 + 1 = 3 \text{ k}\Omega$$

$$I_T = 3 \text{ mA}$$

$$I_{R2} = I_T \cdot \frac{R_{13}}{R_2 + R_{13}} = 3 \cdot \frac{3}{3 + 3} = 1.5 \text{ mA}$$

עוצמת

$$I_{R1} = I_{R3} = I_T - I_{R2} = 3 - 1.5 = 1.5 \text{ mA}$$

: I_{S2} מקור מתח



$$R_{12} = R_1 + R_2 = 3 + 2 = 5 \text{ k}\Omega$$

$$I_T = 2 \text{ mA}$$

עוצמת

$$I_{R3} = I_T \cdot \frac{R_{12}}{R_3 + R_{12}} = 2 \cdot \frac{5}{5 + 1} = \frac{5}{3} \text{ mA}$$

$$I_{R1} = I_{R2} = I - I_{R3} = 2 - \frac{5}{3} = \frac{1}{3} \text{ k}\Omega$$

$$I_{R1} = I_{R3} - I_{R2} = 1.5 - \frac{2}{3} = 1.0667 \text{ mA}$$

עוצמת

$$I_{R2} = I_{R3} + I_{R2} = 1.5 + \frac{1}{3} = 1.83 \text{ mA}$$

$$I_{R3} = I_{R3} + I_{R2} = 1.5 + \frac{5}{3} = 3.0667 \text{ mA}$$

$$P_E = P_{R1} + P_{R2} + P_{R3} = (1.0667)^2 \cdot 2 + (3.0667)^2 \cdot 1 + 10.08 = 22.83 \text{ mW}$$

$$P_E = \frac{P_{R2}}{22.83} = 0.4416 = P_{R2} = I_{R2}^2 \cdot R_2 = (1.833)^2 \cdot 3 = 10.08 \text{ mW}$$

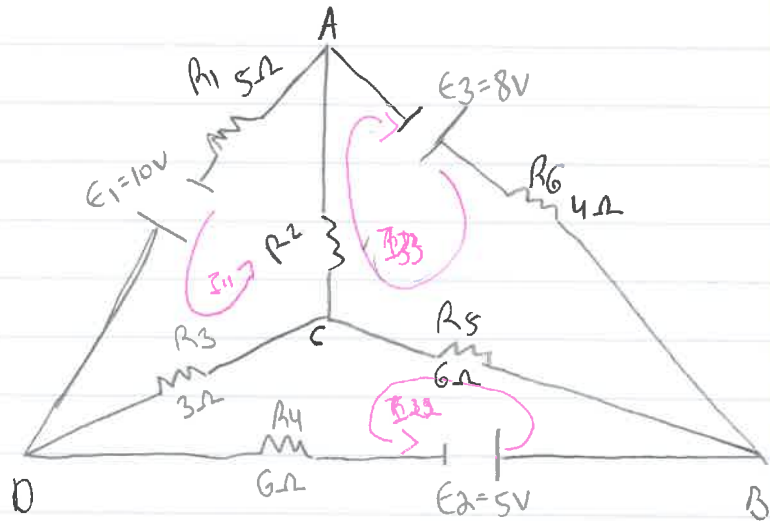
44.16%

5 א"מ

←

2

307



1.4 מ"ס 21 ע"נ

$$\begin{cases} E_1 = R_3(I_{11} - I_{22}) + R_2(I_{11} - I_{33}) + R_1 I_{11} \\ E_2 = R_5(I_{22} + I_{33}) + R_3(I_{22} - I_{11}) + R_4 I_{22} \\ E_3 = R_5(I_{33} + I_{22}) + R_2(I_{33} + I_{11}) + R_6 I_{33} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 10 = 3(I_{11} - I_{22}) + 4(I_{11} - I_{33}) + 5 I_{11} \\ 5 = 6(I_{22} + I_{33}) + 3(I_{22} - I_{11}) + 6 I_{22} \\ 8 = 6(I_{33} + I_{22}) + 4(I_{33} - I_{11}) + 4 I_{33} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 10 = 12 I_{11} - 3 I_{22} + 4 I_{33} \\ 5 = -3 I_{11} + 15 I_{22} + 6 I_{33} \\ 8 = 4 I_{11} + 6 I_{22} + 14 I_{33} \end{cases}$$

$$I_{11} = 0.916 \text{ A} \quad I_{22} = 0.474 \text{ A} \quad I_{33} = 0.106 \text{ A}$$

$$I_{R1} = 0.916 \text{ A}$$

$$I_{R2} = 0.916 + 0.106 = 1.022 \text{ A}$$

$$I_{R3} = 0.916 - 0.474 = 0.442 \text{ A}$$

$$I_{R4} = 0.474 \text{ A}$$

$$I_{R5} = 0.106 + 0.474 = 0.58 \text{ A}$$

$$I_{R6} = 0.106 \text{ A}$$

1.4 מ"ס 21 ע"נ

$$P_{R1} = I_1^2 \cdot R_1 = (0.916)^2 \cdot 5 = 4.195 \text{ W}$$

$$P_{R2} = I_2^2 \cdot R_2 = (1.022)^2 \cdot 4 = 4.1779 \text{ W}$$

$$P_{R3} = I_3^2 \cdot R_3 = (0.442)^2 \cdot 3 = 0.586 \text{ W}$$

$$P_{R4} = I_4^2 \cdot R_4 = (0.474)^2 \cdot 6 = 1.348 \text{ W}$$

$$P_{R5} = I_5^2 \cdot R_5 = (0.58)^2 \cdot 6 = 2.018 \text{ W}$$

$$P_{R6} = I_6^2 \cdot R_6 = (0.106)^2 \cdot 4 = 0.449 \text{ W}$$

$$P_{E1} = U \cdot I_1 = 10 \cdot 0.916 = 9.16 \text{ W}$$

$$P_{E2} = U \cdot I_2 = 0.474 \cdot 5 = 2.37 \text{ W}$$

$$P_{E3} = U \cdot I_3 = 0.106 \cdot 8 = 0.848 \text{ W}$$

$$P_{R1} + P_{R2} + P_{R3} + P_{R4} + P_{R5} + P_{R6} = P_{E1} + P_{E2} + P_{E3}$$

$$4.195 + 4.1779 + 0.586 + 1.348 + 2.018 + 0.449 = 9.16 + 2.37 + 0.848$$

3

307

$$\begin{cases} E_6 = I_3 \cdot R_6 + (I_3 + I_1) R_2 + (I_3 - I_2) R_4 \\ E_3 = I_2 R_5 + (I_2 - I_3) R_3 + (I_2 + I_1) R_1 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 100 = 350 I_3 - 50 I_2 + 200 I_1 \\ 100 = -50 I_3 + 300 I_2 + 100 I_1 \end{cases}$$

$$I_1 = 2A$$

$$\begin{cases} 100 = 350 I_3 - 50 I_2 + 400 \\ 100 = -50 I_3 + 300 I_2 + 200 \end{cases} = \begin{cases} -300 = 350 I_3 - 50 I_2 \\ -100 = -50 I_3 + 300 I_2 \end{cases}$$

$$I_1 = 2A, I_2 = I_3 + I_1 = 1.074A$$

$$I_3 = -0.926, I_2 = -0.487$$

$$I_3 = I_2 + I_1 = 1.513, I_4 = I_3 + I_2 = 0.439, I_5 = I_2 = 0.487A, I_6 = 0.926A$$

$$P_{E3} = E_3(I_2 + I_1) = 100(-0.487 + 2) = 151.3$$

$$P_{R1} = (I_1)^2 \cdot R_1 = 400W$$

$$P_{E6} = E_6 I_3 = 100 \cdot -0.926 = -92.6$$

$$P_{R2} = (I_2)^2 \cdot R_2 = 230.867W$$

$$P_{I1} = V \cdot I = 466.102 = 932.2$$

$$P_{R3} = (I_3)^2 \cdot R_3 = 228.917W$$

$$P_{R4} = (I_4)^2 \cdot R_4 = 9.636W$$

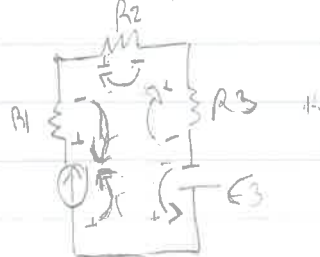
$$P_{R5} = (I_5)^2 \cdot R_5 = 350.57W$$

$$P_{R6} = (I_6)^2 \cdot R_6 = 85.747W$$

הספקים

$$P_{R1} + P_{R2} + P_{R3} + P_{R4} + P_{R5} + P_{R6} = 990.533W$$

הספקים של מקורות החשמל: $P_{E3} = 151.3W$, $P_{E6} = -92.6W$



הספק

$$V_I - V_{R1} - V_{R2} - V_{R3} + E_3 = 0$$

$$V = I \cdot R$$

$$V_I = 566.1 + 100 = 0$$

$$V_{R1} = I_1 \cdot R_1 = 2 \cdot 100 = 200$$

$$V_I = 466.1$$

$$V_{R2} = I_2 \cdot R_2 = 1.074 \cdot 200 = 214.8$$

$$P_I + P_{E3} = P_{E6} + \sum P_h$$

$$V_{R3} = I_3 \cdot R_3 = 1.513 \cdot 100 = 151.3$$

$$P_I + P_{E3} = P_{E6} + \sum_{i=1}^6 P_h = 1083$$

הספק מקורות

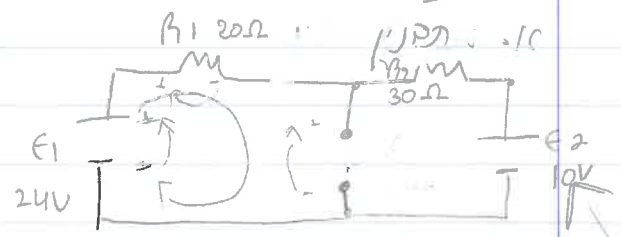
הספק מקורות

הספק מקורות

7

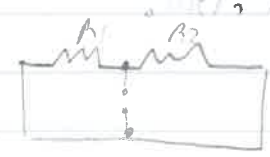
7

תוצאות



התנגדות חיצונית (למשל) R_L נחבר בין הנקודות A ו-B

$$R_{th} = \frac{R_1 \cdot R_2}{R_1 + R_2} = \frac{20 \cdot 30}{20 + 30} = \frac{600}{50} = 12 \Omega$$



מתח פתוח V_{th}

המתח על R1 הוא המתח הפתוח

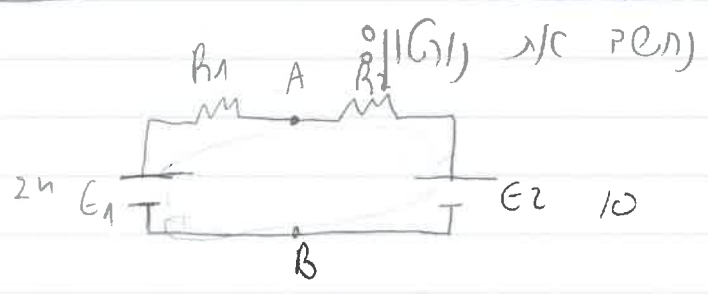
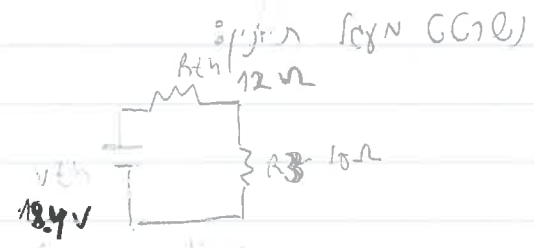
$$E_1 - V_{R1} - V_{th} = 0$$

$$24 - 5.6 = V_{th}$$

$$V_{th} = 18.4V$$

$$V_{R1} = I \cdot R_1 = \frac{24-10}{20+30} \cdot 20 = 5.6$$

$$I = \frac{V_T}{R_T}$$



התנגדות R_N נמצאת בין הנקודות A ו-B $R_N = R_{th}$

המתח בין הנקודות A ו-B הוא המתח הפתוח V_{th}

$$I_n = I_1 + I_2 = \frac{E_1}{R_1} + \frac{E_2}{R_2} = \frac{24}{20} + \frac{10}{30} = 1.5333$$

תוצאות



10/10/20

$$V_{R3} = \frac{V_{th} \cdot R_3}{R_3 + R_{th}} = \frac{18.4 \cdot 10}{10 + 12} = 8.36 \text{ V}$$

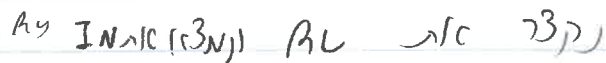
צ = הנספק תמקסמלי יתיה (אשר חן) צד צ'ס'ס - אצ'ר יתיה שוה

מחירי דולר

$$I_{R3} = \frac{I_{n0} R_N}{R3 \parallel R_N} = \frac{1.533 \cdot 12}{12 \parallel 12} = 0.7665 A$$

7. $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{35}\text{N} = \text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{35} = 1.833 \text{ g}$

0.108



פסוק קטן - צדק

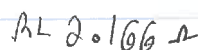
$$24-16 = I_{11} \cdot 1 + 1I_{11} - 16I_{22}$$

$$12 = 4[33+2][33-2]22$$

$$I_{11} = 7.2727 A \quad I_{22} = 6.5454 A, \quad I_{33} = 4.1818 A$$

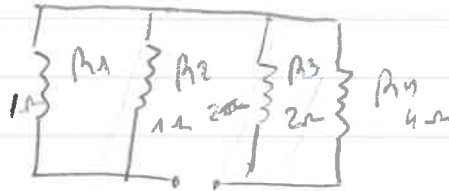
$$I_N = 6.5454 A$$

μC_{51} f_{dyn}

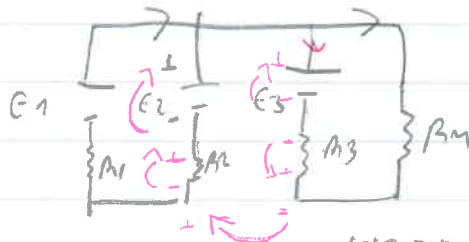


8. Γ_{CHN}

מחשב אי - אד' נקצר מקורא מתח (נח אס) ונגי
אח התפתחא שחול ואלה



$$R_{th} = \frac{R_1 \parallel R_2}{R_1 + R_2} + \frac{R_3 \cdot R_4}{R_3 + R_4} = \frac{1 \parallel 1}{1+1} + \frac{2 \cdot 4}{2+4} = 1.833 \Omega$$



המתח הפתוח

$$E_1 - E_2 = 24 - 16 = 8V$$

$$U_{R2} = \frac{E \cdot R_2}{R_1 + R_2} = 8 \cdot \frac{1}{1+1} = 4V$$

המתח הנרשם

המתח הנרשם

$$U_{R3} = \frac{E_3 \cdot R_3}{R_3 + R_4} = \frac{12 \cdot 2}{2+4} = 4V$$

המתח הנרשם הוא המתח הנרשם

$$U_{AB} = U_{R2} + E_2 - E_3 + U_{R3} = 0$$

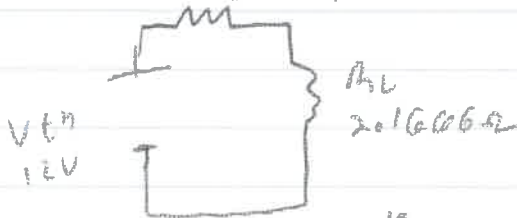
$$U_{AB} = -4 - 16 + 12 + 4$$

$$U_{AB} = -12$$

$$U_{th} = 12$$

$$R_{th} = 1.833 \Omega$$

המתח הנרשם



$$I = \frac{U_{th}}{R_{th} + R_L} = \frac{12}{1.833 + 2.1666} = \frac{12}{4} = 3A$$

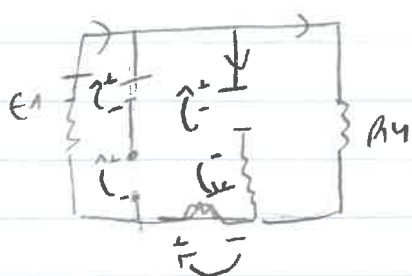
המתח הנרשם



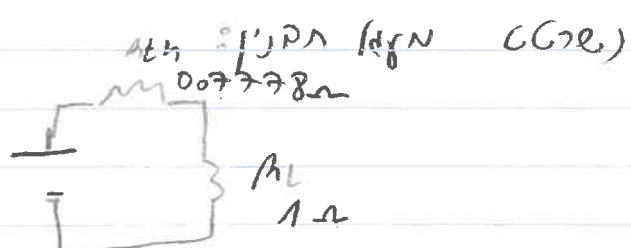
$$R_{th} = \frac{R_{34} \cdot R_1}{R_1 + R_{34}} = \frac{3.499 \cdot 1}{1 + 3.499} = 0.7778 \Omega$$

$$R_{34} = \frac{R_3 \cdot R_4}{R_3 + R_4} = \frac{2 \cdot 4}{2+4} = \frac{4}{3}$$

$$R_{345} = R_{34} + R_5 = \frac{4}{3} + 2.166 = 3.499$$



V_{th}

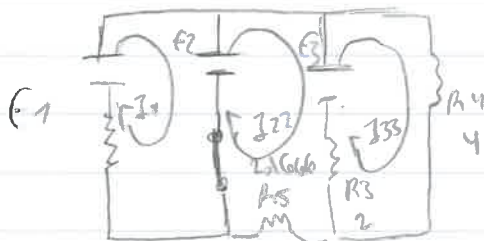


$$I = \frac{V_{th}}{R_{th} + R_L} = \frac{4.445}{1 + 0.7778} = 2.5 \text{ A}$$

$$R_N = 0.7778 \Omega$$

|| C1, C2EN

I_N 1.3N/1 R_L 1.13N/1



התנאים הנ"ל נכנסים למערכת

$$\begin{cases} E_1 - E_2 = I_{11} \cdot R_1 \\ E_2 - E_3 = I_{22} \cdot R_2 + (I_{22} - I_{33}) R_3 \\ E_3 = I_{33} \cdot R_4 + (I_{33} - I_{22}) R_3 \end{cases}$$

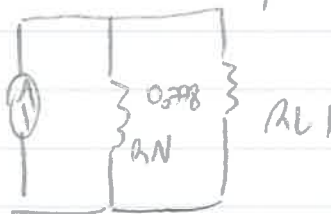
$$\begin{cases} 24 - 16 = I_{11} = 8 \\ 16 - 12 = 2 \cdot 166 I_{22} + 2 I_{22} - 2 I_{33} \\ 12 = 4 I_{33} + 2 I_{33} - 2 I_{22} \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} 8 = I_{11} \\ 4 = 4 \cdot 166 I_{22} - 2 I_{33} \\ 12 = 6 I_{33} - 2 I_{22} \end{cases}$$

$$I_{33} = 2.262$$

$$I_{22} = 2.286$$

$$I_N = I_{11} - I_{22} = 8 - 2.286 = 5.714 A$$

התנאים הנ"ל נכנסים למערכת



התנאים הנ"ל נכנסים למערכת

$$I_L = I_N \cdot \frac{R_N}{R_L + R_N} = 0.5 A$$

$$I_L = I_N \cdot \frac{R_N}{R_L + R_N}$$

$$R_L = 1.166 \Omega$$

התנאים הנ"ל נכנסים למערכת

$$0.545 \cdot \frac{1.833}{1.833 + 1.166} = 4 A$$

$$I = \frac{V_{th}}{R_{th} + R_N} = \frac{12}{1.833 + 1.166} = \frac{12}{3} = 4 A$$