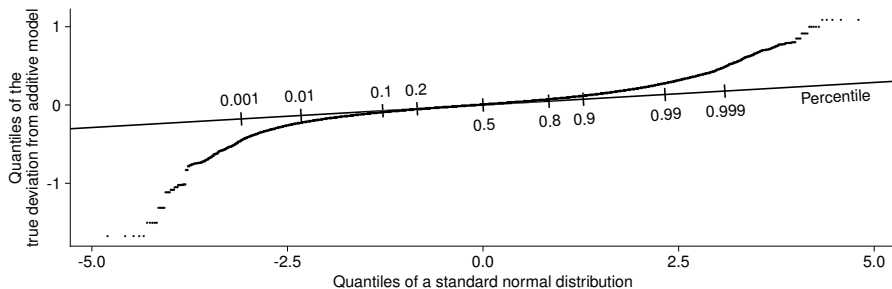


**(A) Quantile-Quantile plot of the deviation from the additive model**



**(B) Empirical null decomposition**

