

## Loan – Level Four

### Study Guide

#### Group One – Letters with melodic meanings

Symbol	Latin Term	English Term
l	levare	lift up
f	fastigium	(melodic) peak
h	humiliter	low
		downward
		deep
r	sursum	higher
e <sup>q</sup>	equaliter	same pitch
e <sub>q</sub>		half-step relation

#### Group Two – Letters with rhythmic meanings

Symbol	Latin Term	English Term
a	augete	increase
		increase
c	celeriter	quickly
n	non (tenere)	do not (hold)
	negare	negate
	nectum	joined
	naturaliter	naturally
t	tenere	hold

### Group Three – Letters with melodic or rhythmic meanings

Symbol	Latin Term	English Term
<i>m</i>	mediocriter	moderately
		a little
















### Group Four – Frequent combinations of letters

Symbol	Latin Term	English Term
<i>mt</i>	mediocriter	moderately
		a little
<i>hp</i>	humiliter parum	lower, but not too much
	humiliter parvum	
<i>nl</i>	non levare	do not go higher
<i>nt</i>	non tenere	do not hold
<i>rp</i>	sursum parum	higher, but not too much
	sursum parvum	

### Group Five – Letters combined but retaining individual meaning

Symbol	Latin Term	English Term
<i>hn</i>	humiliter, nectum	lower, connected
<i>rt</i>	sursum, tenere	higher, hold
<i>th</i>	tenere, humiliter	hold, lower

## Group Six – Tironien Signs

Sign	Latin Term	English Term
	deorsum	downward
	Devertit	bend
		
		
	devexum	lower
		descending
	iusum	downward
	pro sub eam	place it lower
	trade subtus	
	quam mox	very quickly
	saltate	leap quickly
	salte	
	saltim	dance-like
		
	seorsum	separated
	sonare	make resound
		
		

✓	sub	below
✓		
✓		
⋈	subjice	put a little lower
⋈	supra	above
⋈		
⋈		
⋈	sursum	higher
⋈		
⋈	ut supra	as above
⋈		
⋈		
⋈		
⋈		
⋈		