

## プログラム言語論 課題 3

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(201811528 )

- 課題 3-1 (a) false. (2 と 3 は明らかに同一でないアトム)  
(b)  $X2 = X3$ . ( $X2$  に  $X3$  を代入して同一にできる)  
(c)  $A = 1, B = 2$ .  
(d) false. ( $A$  が 1 でも 2 でも同一にはできない)  
(e)  $A = 2$ .  
(f)  $\_ (1 \text{ 目}) = 1, \_ (2 \text{ 目}) = 2$ . ( $\_$  はそれぞれ独立している変数)  
(g) false. (両辺のファンクタのアリティが異なる)  
(h)  $P1 = \text{point}(-1, 0), P2 = \text{point}(1, 0), P3 = \text{point}(0, Y)$ .  
(i)  $H = a, \_ = [b, c, d, e, f]$ .  
(j)  $X = a, Y = b, Z = c, T = []$ .

- 課題 3-2 (a)  $| : \text{bpath}(L, M) :- \text{path}(L, M)$ .  
 $| : \text{bpath}(L, M) :- \text{path}(M, L)$ .

- 課題 3-3 (a)  $?- L = [a, b, c, d, e, f], \text{append}(\_, [X], L)$ .  
 $L = [a, b, c, d, e, f]$ ,  
 $X = f$ .  
(b)  $?- L = [a, b, c, d, e, f], \text{append}(X, \_, L)$ .  
 $L = [a, b, c, d, e, f]$ ,  
 $X = [a, b, c, d, e]$ .  
(c)  $?- L = [a, b, a, b, a, b], \text{append}(X, X, Y), \text{append}(Y, X, L)$ .  
 $L = [a, b, a, b, a, b]$ ,  
 $X = [a, b]$ ,  
 $Y = [a, b, a, b]$

- 課題 3-4 (a)  $| : \text{myeven}([])$ .  
 $| : \text{myeven}(\_ | T) :- \text{myodd}(T)$ .  
 $| : \text{myodd}(\_ | T) :- \text{myeven}(T)$ .  
 $?- \text{myeven}([a, b, c, d])$ .  
 $\text{true}$ .  
 $?- \text{myeven}([1, 2, 3, 4, 5])$ .  
 $\text{false}$ .  
 $?- \text{myeven}([])$ .  
 $\text{true}$ .  
(b)  $| : \text{myreverse}([], [])$ .  
 $| : \text{myreverse}(X|Y, R) :- \text{myreverse}(Y, Z), \text{append}(Z, [X], R)$ .  
 $?- \text{myreverse}([1, 2, 3, 4, 5], X)$ .

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X=[5, 4, 3, 2, 1].
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(c) |: mypalindrome([]).  
    |: mypalindrome(X) :- reverse(X, X).  
    ?- mypalindrome([1, 2]).  
    false.  
    ?- mypalindrome([1, 2, 1]).  
    true.  
    ?- mypalindrome([]).  
    true.
```

課題 3-5 (a) |: mymaxnum(X, Y, X) :- X > Y.  
|: mymaxnum(X, Y, Y) :- X =< Y.  
?- mymaxnum(1, 2, M).  
M = 2.  
?- mymaxnum(2, 1, M).  
M = 2.

```
(b) |: mymaxlist([], 0).  
    |: mymaxlist([X|Xs], Max) :-  
    |:   mymaxlist(Xs, XsMax),  
    |:   X > XsMax,  
    |:   Max is X.  
    |: mymaxlist([X|Xs], Max) :-  
    |:   mymaxlist(Xs, XsMax),  
    |:   X =< XsMax,  
    |:   Max is XsMax.  
    ?- mymaxlist([1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6], Max).  
    Max = 6 .
```

```
(c) |: % リストの総和  
    |: sum_list([], 0).  
    |: sum_list([X|Xs], Sum) :-  
    |:   sum_list(Xs, Ys),  
    |:   Sum is X + Ys.  
    |: % 冪集合  
    |: power_set([], []).  
    |: power_set([_ | Xs], Ys) :- power_set(Xs, Ys).  
    |: power_set([X | Xs], [X | Ys]) :- power_set(Xs, Ys).  
    |: % 部分和
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```
|: subset_sum(Xs, N, Ans) :-  
|:   power_set(Xs, Ans),  
|:   sum_list(Ans, N).  
?- subset_sum([1,2,3,4,5], 10, A).  
A = [2, 3, 5] ;  
A = [1, 4, 5] ;  
A = [1, 2, 3, 4] ;  
false.
```

課題 3-6 (a) link(fortran, cpl).