



AUGUST 6-7, 2025

MANDALAY BAY / LAS VEGAS

# Watching the Watchers

Exploring and Testing Defenses of Anti-Cheat Systems

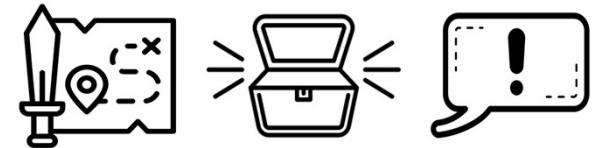
Sam Collins, Marius Muench, Tom Chothia

# This talk

This talk is about **anti-cheats as software defenses**.

In this context:

- Cheats & Cheaters act as attackers
- Anti-Cheats & games act as defenders



## Do expect ...

- Cool software defenses
- Windows kernel internals
- To learn why a computer is almost never as secure as when playing Fortnite

## Do not expect ...

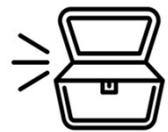
- Comparisons of anti-cheats to spyware
- Bypasses of anti-cheat systems
- Development tips for cheats

# Talk Roadmap



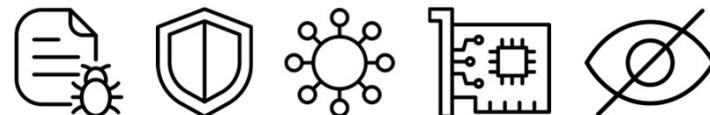
## Part I: Cheats & Anti-Cheats

- Introduction
- The world of game cheats
- Experiences with investigating anti-cheats



## Part II: A Treasure Chest of Defenses

- Mitigating BYOVD
- Windows kernel hardening
- Software diversification
- Detecting rogue hardware
- Hiding memory



## Part III: Insights & Takeaways

- Impacts of anti-cheats
- The next battleground
- Takeaways



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# Who Are We?



## Sam

- PhD Student @ UoB,
- Man At The End Attacks & Reverse Engineering
- Game Dev but all my games are impossible to beat without cheating



## Marius

- Assistant Prof @ UoB
- Baseband hacking, Reverse Engineering, & Low-Level Security
- Hacked the RP2350



## Tom

- Professor @ UoB
- Taught game hacking to his students for the last 5 years
- Hacked Apple Pay, Visa, Square, Bank of America, pacemakers, e-passports.

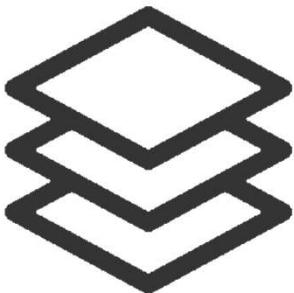
## Setting the Scene



Image by Gary Jamroz

The scene - A harsh planet, on which continual combat leads to the evolution of super soldiers/monsters.

# Why Anti-Cheats?



**Full-Stack Defence**  
Software,  
Hardware,  
Firmware,  
Networking



**Protection vs Privilege:**  
Kernel,  
Hypervisor, and  
Beyond



**Mysterious Arcane Tricks**  
Invisible memory  
& underhanded  
windows hooking



**Hands on Testing:**  
Playing Video Games at Work :P

## Selected Titles



**18.6 Million**  
(Monthly Players)

**~\$3.1 Billion**  
(Lifetime Revenue)

**Free**



**~6-8 Million**  
(Monthly Players)

**~\$3.8 Billion**  
(Lifetime Revenue)

**Free**



**110 Million**  
(Monthly Players)

**~\$26 Billion**  
(Lifetime Revenue)

**Free**



**18 Million**  
(Monthly Players)

**~\$3.4 Billion**  
(Lifetime Revenue)

**Free**



**~24 Million**  
(Monthly Players)

**~\$6.7 Billion**  
(Lifetime Revenue)

**Free**

# What Cheats Do



## ESP

### Extra-Sensory-Perception

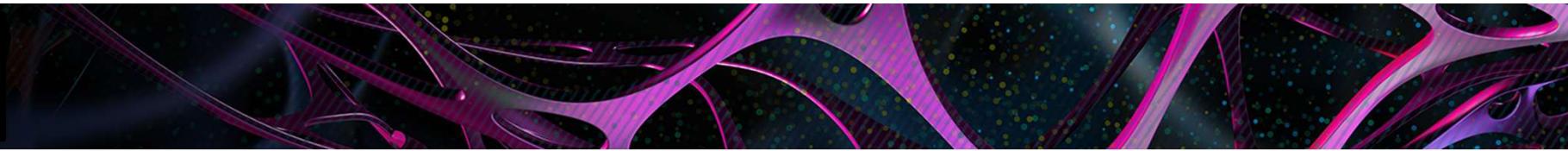
- Lets you see things you shouldn't
- Requires access to the game memory
- Shown in an app or overlay



## Aimbot

- Does the shooting for you
- Requires access to the game memory
- Executed by artificial mouse clicks

## Prior Art



*Unveiling the underground world of*

### ANTI-CHEATS

Joel Noguera  
Security Consultant at Immunity Inc  
@niemand\_sec

**black hat**  
EUROPE 2019  
DECEMBER 2-5, 2019  
EXCEL LONDON, UK

#HITB2023AMS <https://conference.hitb.org/>

### HITB 2023 AMS

Bypassing Anti-Cheats & Hacking Competitive Games

**black hat**  
USA 2024  
AUGUST 7-8, 2024  
BRIEFINGS

### Modern Anti-Abuse Mechanisms in Competitive Video Games

Julien Voisin — dustr.org

#BHUSA @BlackHatEvents

iSECpartners<sup>®</sup>  
part of nodgroup

### Next Level Cheating and Leveling Up Mitigations

Nicolas Guigo      Joel St. John

### Exploiting Online Games for CASH

Twenty Years of MMORPG Hacking: Better Graphics, Same Exploits

Manfred (@\_EBFE), 400lb hacker in training | [<redacted>@securityevaluators.com](mailto:<redacted>@securityevaluators.com)

**IEF**  
Independent security evaluation

And of course a lot of cheat forums :)

#BHUSA @BlackHatEvents

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# A Huge Market for Game Cheats

The screenshot shows a website interface for buying game cheats. At the top, it says "Apex Legends" and "6 products". Below that, there are four main product cards:

- ICON Day Key**: Price 8.00 EUR, 4.5 stars (23 reviews)
- ATOMIC Day Key**: Price 12.00 EUR, 4.5 stars (5 reviews)
- ATOMIC Month Key**: Price 110.00 EUR, 4.5 stars (0 reviews)
- X-RAY Day Key**: Price 9.00 EUR, 4.5 stars (19 reviews)

Below these are two more options:

- X-RAY LIFETIME**: Price 150.00 EUR, 4.5 stars (4 reviews)
- ICON Month Key**: Price 65.00 EUR, 4.5 stars (0 reviews)

Each product card includes a small thumbnail image and the specific cheat type and duration.

We monitored **80 cheat selling sites** over **six months**, and make a market dataset available.

In most countries, game cheats are not illegal, but sites have been sued for copyright infringement.

Cheats sold on a **subscription model**, e.g., one month access.

Well run sites, with user reviews and credit card payment.

## A Huge Market for Game Cheats

At any time, roughly **174,000 people** using cheats from these sites

Prices from **\$12 to \$220** dollars a month.

Based on standard e-market conversion rates top sites making **~\$5,000,000 a year.**

You can make more money with a game cheat than from a bug bounty or from malware!

Site	Avg. mo. Traffic	Avg. mo. Cheat Price	Min. Price	Max. Price
Engine Owning	509,720	\$13.80	\$10.89	\$19.59
Sky Cheats	197,463	\$92.43	\$35.00	\$130.00
Battle Log	194,463	\$72.84	\$19.90	\$145.75
Kernaim	189,338	\$41.13	\$16.50	\$60.00
Lavi Cheats	153,429	\$71.08	\$29.00	\$109.00
Interwebz Cheats	144,838	\$21.79	\$21.79	\$21.79
Aimware	135,784	\$19.16	\$17.24	\$22.99
Ring-1	115,353	\$54.00	\$29.00	\$99.00
Phantom Overlay	87,528	\$32.546	\$19.96	\$43.24

## Market Observations

# Days

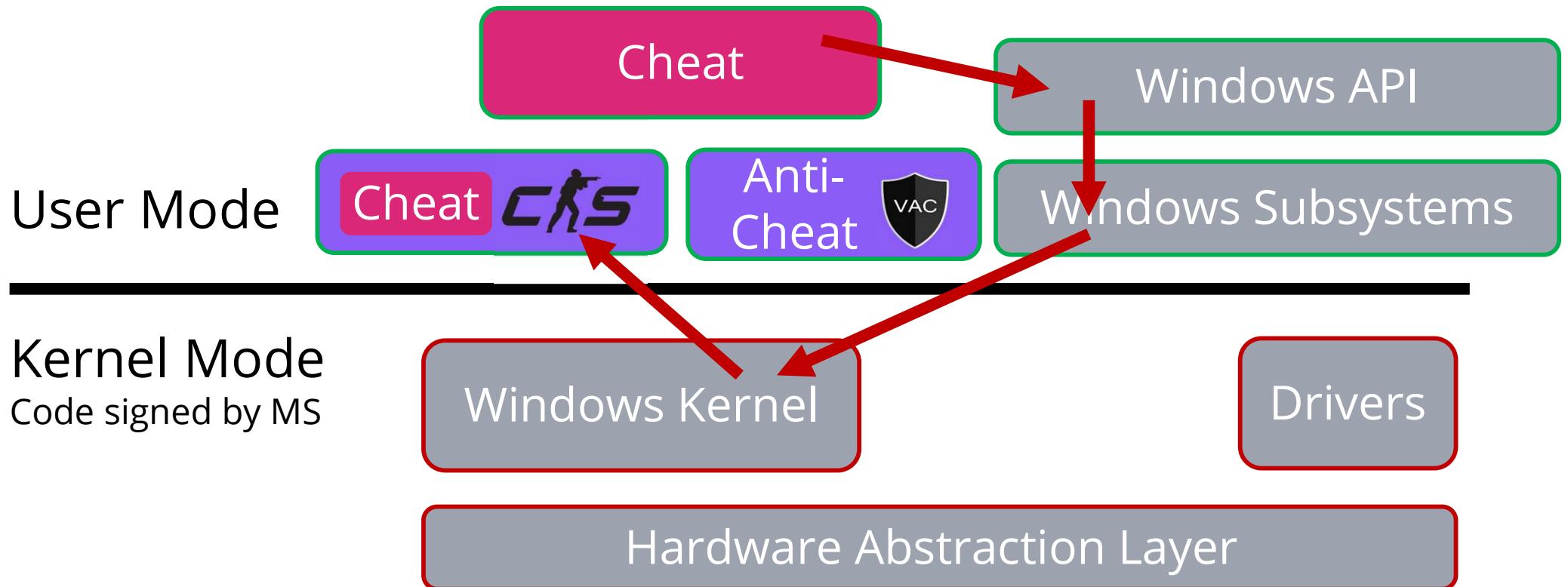
# Mean Uptime = 50%



VALORANT

● Cheat Working | — Cheat Not Working | · Cheat not Available

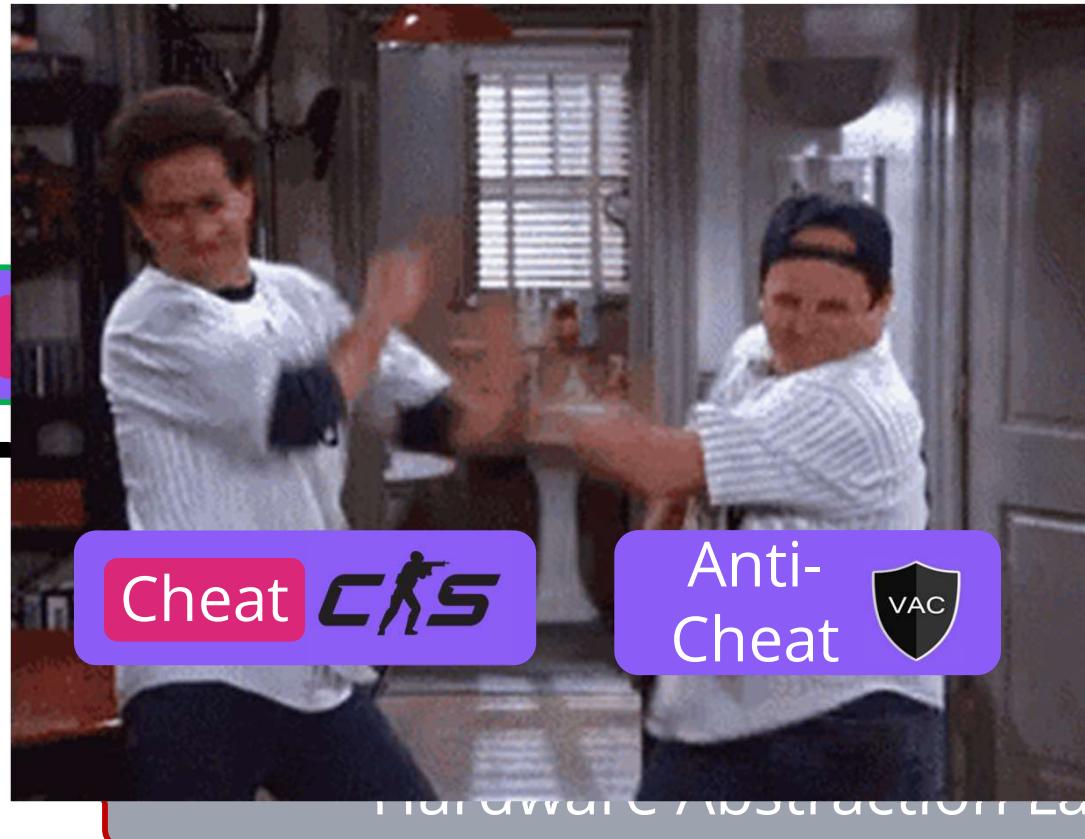
## User Level Anti-Cheat



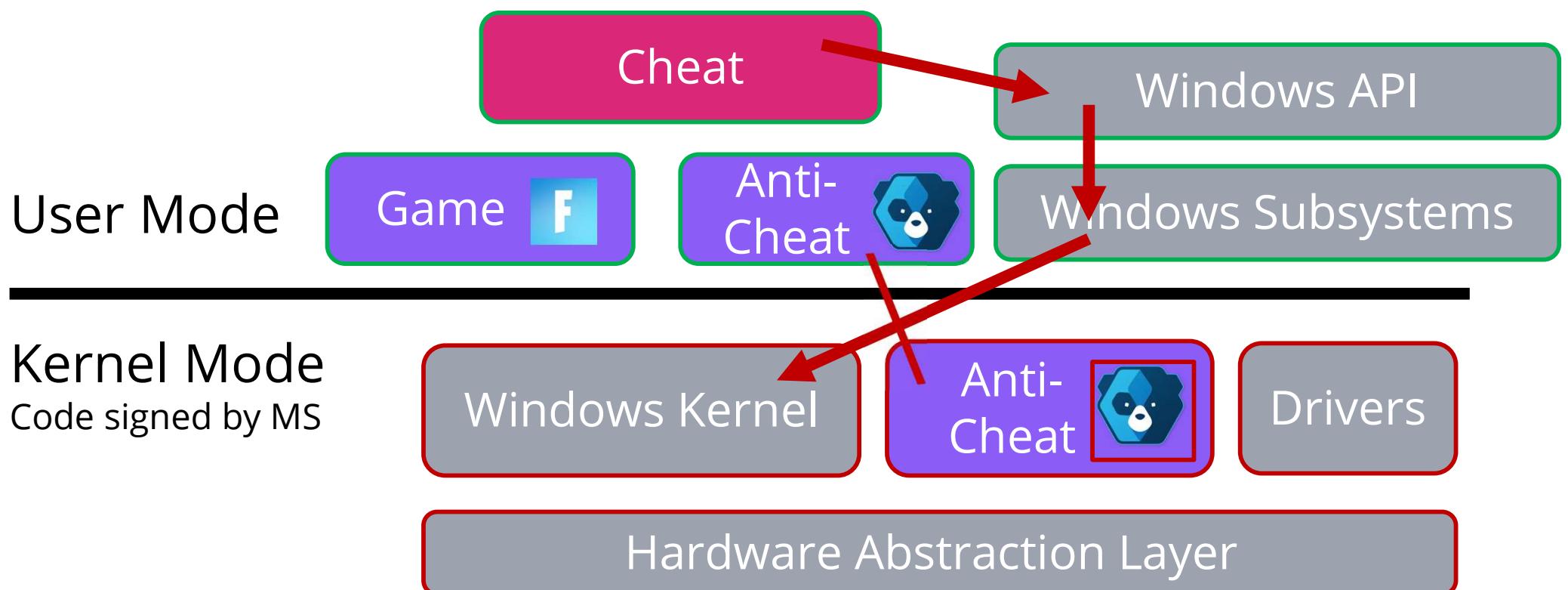
# User Level Anti-Cheat

User Mode

Kernel Mode  
Code signed by MS



# Kernel Level Anti-Cheat



# Kernel Level Anti-Cheat

User M

Kernel  
Code signe



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# Cheat Forums – The Good, Bad, and Ugly

Cheat forums are the best and the worst source of information about game hacking and anti-cheats – this talk would not have been possible without this impressive community

Code:

```
1. namespace offset
2. {
3.     // Main Offsets
4.
5.     constexpr auto dwEntityList = 0x6190778;           // Entity list
6.     constexpr auto dwLocalPlayer = 0x26a218;          // Local player entity handle
7.     constexpr auto ViewMatrix = 0x1a350;              // View matrix
8.     constexpr auto ViewRender = 0x3C81F10;            // View render (correct)
9.     constexpr auto OFFSET_NAMELIST = 0x8bc2c80;        // Name list
10.
11.    // Glow
12.    constexpr auto OFFSET_HIGHLIGHTSERVERACTIVESTATES = 0x29C; // Highlight active states
13.    constexpr auto OFFSET_HIGHLIGHTCURRENTCONID = 0x3c8; // Highlight enable
14.    constexpr auto OFFSET_HIGHLIGHTVISIBILITYTYPE = 0x3d0; // Highlight visibility through walls
15.    constexpr auto OFFSET_HIGHLIGHTSETTINGS = 0x68da910; // Highlight settings
16.    constexpr auto OFFSET_GLOW_HIGHLIGHT_ID = 0x29C; // Glow highlight ID
17.    constexpr auto OFFSET_HIGHLIGHT_TYPE_SIZE = 0x34; // Highlight type size
18.    constexpr auto OFFSET_GLOW_FIX = 0x278; // Glow fix
19.    constexpr auto OFFSET_GLOW_DISTANCE = 0x264; // Glow distance
20.    constexpr auto OFFSET_GLOW_THROUGH_WALL = 0x26C; // Glow through wall
21.
22.    // Player
23.    constexpr auto m_vecAbsVelocity = 0x170;           // Absolute velocity (Vector3)
24.    constexpr auto m_localOrigin = 0x17c;              // Local origin
25.    constexpr auto m_shieldHealth = 0x1a0;             // Shield health
26.    constexpr auto m_shieldHealthMax = 0x1a4;           // Max shield health
27.    constexpr auto m_iHealth = 0x328;                 // Health
28.    constexpr auto m_iTeamNum = 0x34; // 0x338           // Team number
29.    constexpr auto m_iMaxHealth = 0x470;              // Max health
30.    constexpr auto m_lifeState = 0x690;               // Life state
31.    constexpr auto m_lastVisibleTime = 0x1a54;         // Last visible time
32.    constexpr auto OFFSET_CROSSHAIR_LAST = m_lastVisibleTime + 0x08; // Crosshair last t
33.    constexpr auto camera_origin = 0x1fac;            // Camera origin (Vector3)
34.    constexpr auto m_ammoPoolCapacity = 0x25FC;         // Ammo pool capacity
35.    constexpr auto VIEWANGLES = m_ammoPoolCapacity - 0x14; // View angles + Ammo Pool
36.    constexpr auto m_SwayAngle = VIEWANGLES - 0x10; // Sway angle
37.
38.    // Misc
39.    constexpr auto c_DemoMatrix = 0x2d0; // Demo matrix
```

Offsets correct? because esp not work :/

## Game Offsets

### ASUS Motherboard AMI Bios Spoofing

I have been using this method for around 3 years. I made a small guide that I gave to son method to safely ban evade HWID bans in many games.

### Tested working on: EAC/BE/Vanguard/ESEA/FACEIT Guides

Since we are directly editing the BIOS ROM, there isn't anything any anti-cheat can do abo

This guide is for ASUS motherboards, but it may work on other motherboard brands that u

#### Step One: Dump your BIOS ROM file

The software you need will be depending on your motherboard and BIOS model/version.

I have an ASUS z390p and use "Aptio V AMI Firmware Update Utility"

Here is a video of how the BIOS ROM dumping should look:



Whatever  
this is

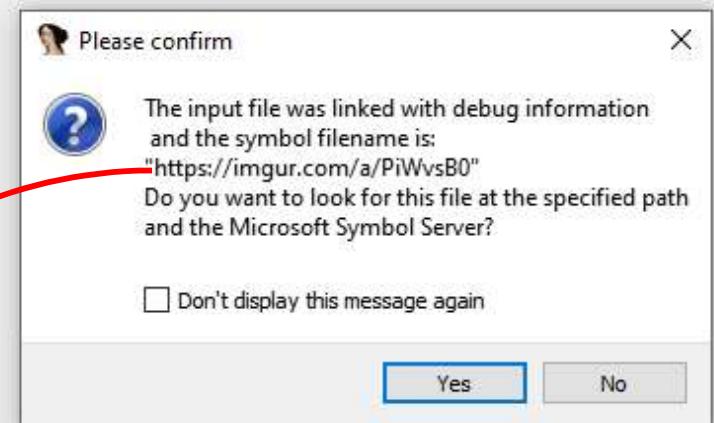
## Riot Vanguard - Development Team



The central Riot Anti-Cheat team circa Feb. 18, 2020.

Want to join our gang? Take a look at our careers website ([www.riotgames.com/careers](http://www.riotgames.com/careers)) for openings.

```
c2a8660 0000000`00000002 0000000`0000000 : nt!KeBugCheckEx  
c104b19 0000000`00000f4d fffff9d42`0000000 : nt!KiBugCheckDispatch+0x69  
0000000 fffffcae4`c7693d40 fffff800`0000000 : nt!KiPageFault+0x478  
0000000 fffffc98e`d27a8000 fffffb588`2cef6880 : myfault+0x12d0  
1e0fc70 0000000`000000f0 fffff800`0f407b91 : myfault+0x168e  
d7ac3c0 fffffc98e`d17afb50 0000000`0000000 : myfault+0x17f1  
3361
```



```
.+0x361  
.6  
.x41c  
  
g> .c debugging (vmi-mode) 1  
g> load vmm  
the vmm driver  
filed loading driver  
cause either the driver  
or the disable the driver's  
driver signature enforcement  
is not compatible with  
Follow the instructions  
to install VMM driver  
to install or load the d  
g> load vmm  
the vmm driver  
processor vendor is : C  
lization technology is vt  
ration is supported by y  
ule is running...  
eting symbols and creati  
g>  
nt!DbgBreakPointWithStatus:  
fffff807`07e06e40 cc  
9: kd> g  
Hello, it Vanguard, who dis?  
Input>
```



:(  
:(

Your device ran into a problem and needs to restart.  
We're just collecting some error info, and then you  
restart.

40% complete



For more information about this issue and possible fixes, visit  
<https://www.windows.com/stopcode>

If you call a support person, give them this info:  
Stop code: SYSTEM\_THREAD\_EXCEPTION\_NOT\_HANDLED

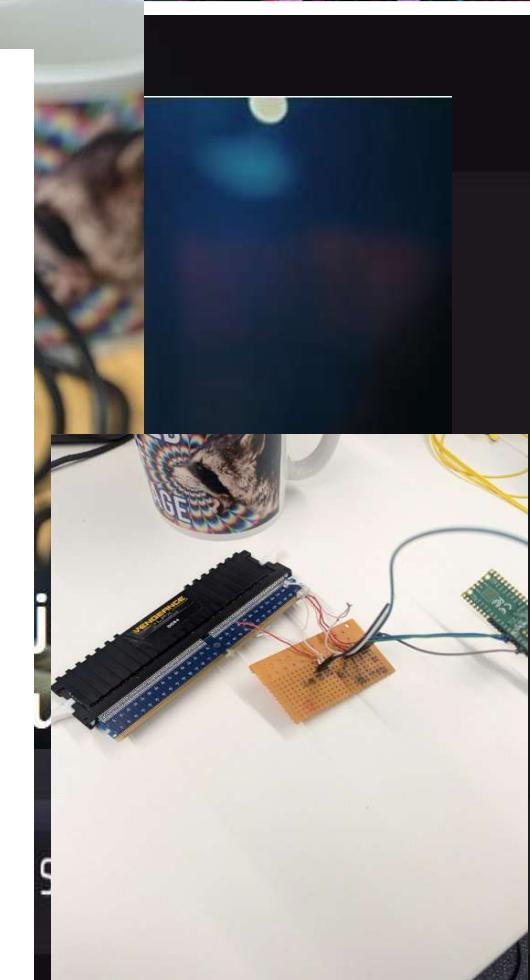
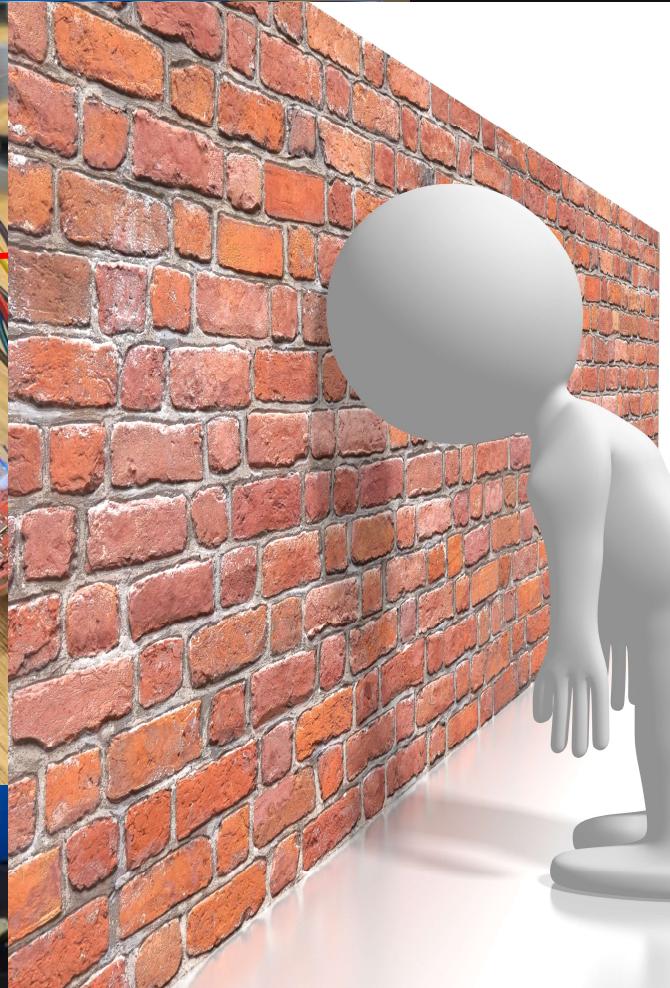
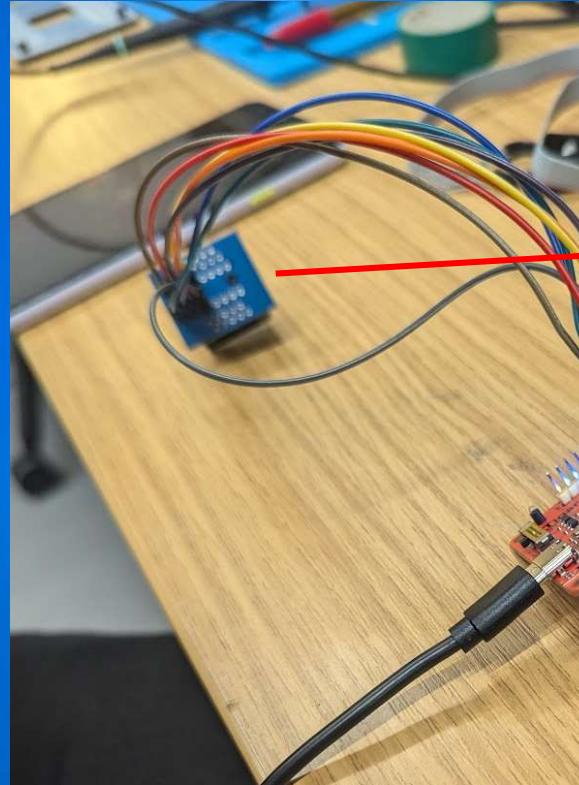


HED OUR CODE OF CONDUCT

s been permanently banned for **Cheating**. This is a direct breach of our Code of Conduct, which you can refer to [here](#). We have taken the necessary steps to ensure a positive experience for other players, resulting in a **permanent ban**, effective immediately. This ban will prevent you from participating in online content in Rainbow Six Siege.



SUPPORT

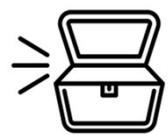


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# Anti Cheat Defences - The Usual Suspects

**Any defense you have heard about is probably used:**

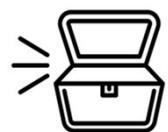
- Registered Callbacks
- Signature scanning
- File and memory integrity checks
- Obfuscations and packing
- Anti Debug
- Hooking API calls
- AI detection methods
- Instruction Misalignment
- TPM usage
- Stack walking

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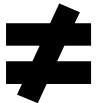
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## Kernel code protection

All code in the kernel should be signed.

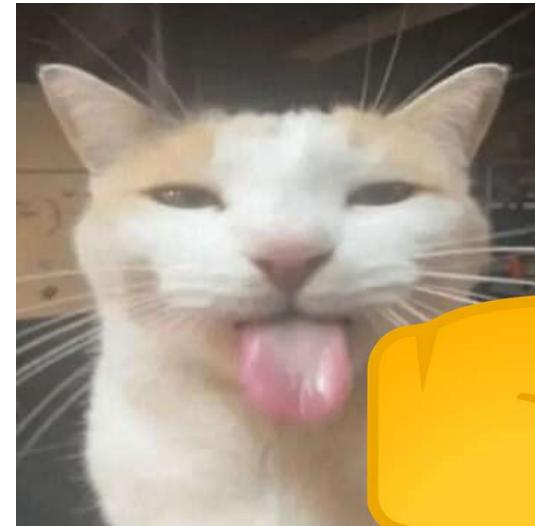


Windows checks that all code loaded into the kernel via normal APIs is signed.

## Bring Your Own Vulnerable Driver (BYOVD)

1. Legitimate drivers contain bugs/vulnerabilities
2. Attackers exploit these
3. Unsigned code can now be loaded into the kernel

In recent years, this became a popular entry vector for malware



# BYOVD - Malware Case Study

Arbitrary Kernel Read/Write  
found in GIGABYTE Driver

`gpcidrv.sys`

Robinhood  
ransomware attacks  
use `gpcidrv.sys`

Sophos EDR detects  
`gpcidrv.sys` and  
prevents it from loading

Check Point's SandBlast  
detects and prevents  
Robinhood in tests

Oct 2018

Jan 2019

Apr 2019

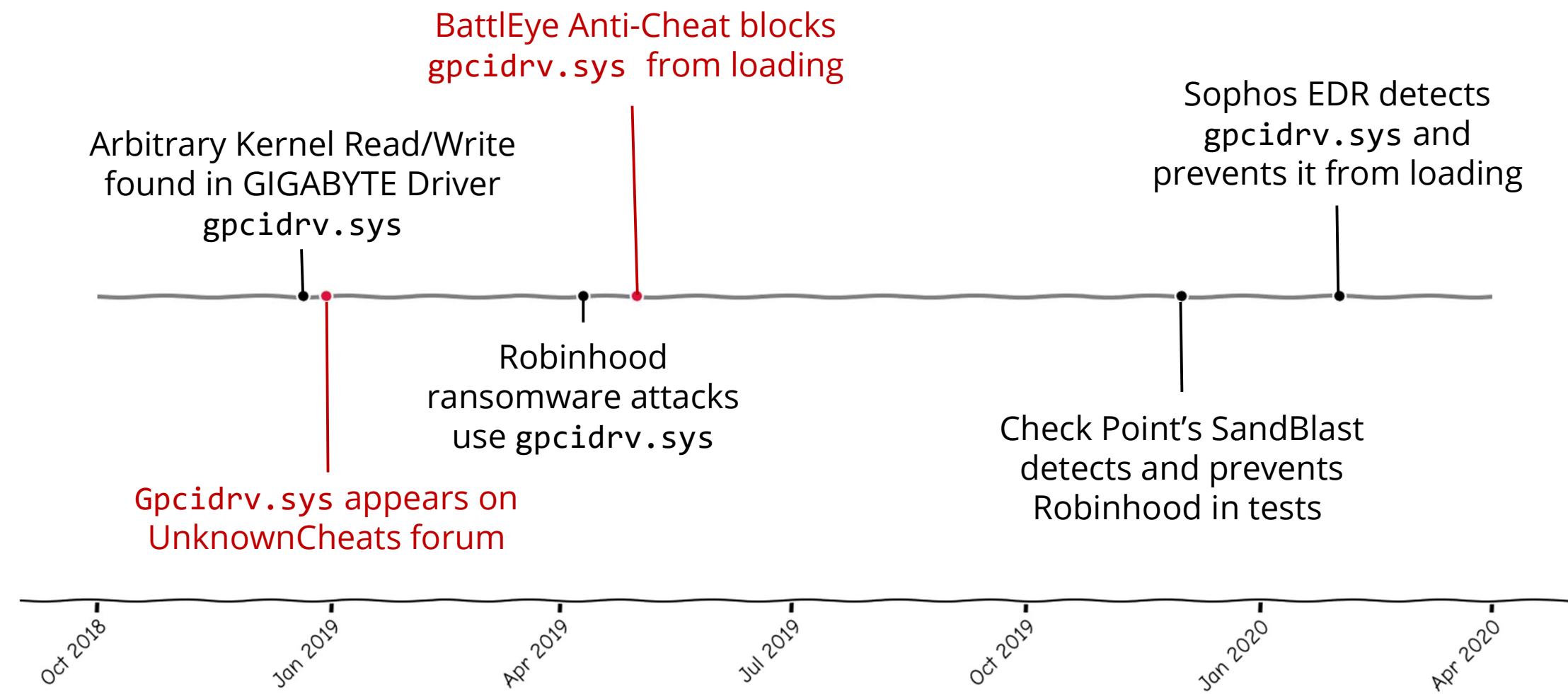
Jul 2019

Oct 2019

Jan 2020

Apr 2020

# BYOVD - Malware Case Study



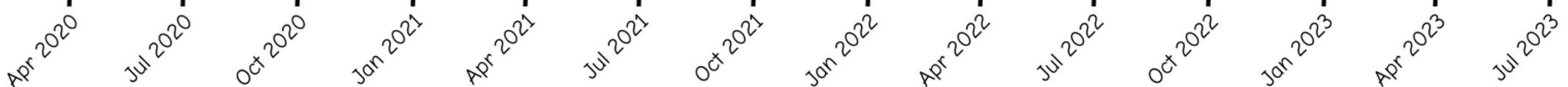
# BYOVD - Malware Case Study

Attempted ransomware campaign by Scattered Spider using `iqvsw64e.sys`

Trojan.DownLoader installs crypto mining software via `WinRing0x64`

BlackByte uses `RTCore64.sys` to disable EDR callbacks

APT41 deploys `zamguard64.sys` to disable EDR



# BYOVD - Malware Case Study

All four drivers are blocked by multiple anti-cheat solutions

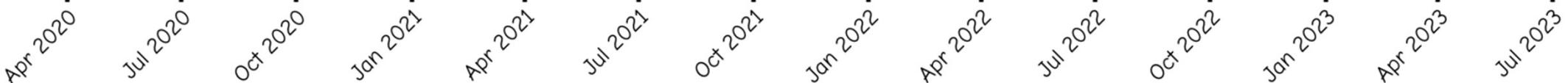
Attempted ransomware campaign by Scattered Spider using iqvsw64e.sys

Trojan.DownLoader installs crypto mining software via WinRing0x64

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Takeaway: Cheat & anti-cheats move faster than malware & EDRs

APT41 deploys zamguard64.sys to disable EDR



# How Anti Cheats stop BYOVD

## Method A Load Time Prevention

Block vulnerable drivers from loading altogether



## Method B Run Time Detection

Walk through suspect areas and scan for malicious code



**Example** - Using object callbacks to intercept handle manipulation behaviour and strip access rights

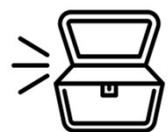
**Example** – Scanning through the nonpaged pool space → looking for known behaviour signatures

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# Shortcomings of BYOVD Defenses

## Method A Load Time Prevention



**Issue** - Cheat can be loaded before the game runs

## Method B Run Time Scanning



**Issue** - Slow to run and hurts game performance

- Both methods rely on signatures to detect known drivers/cheats
- How to **detect unknown attacks?**

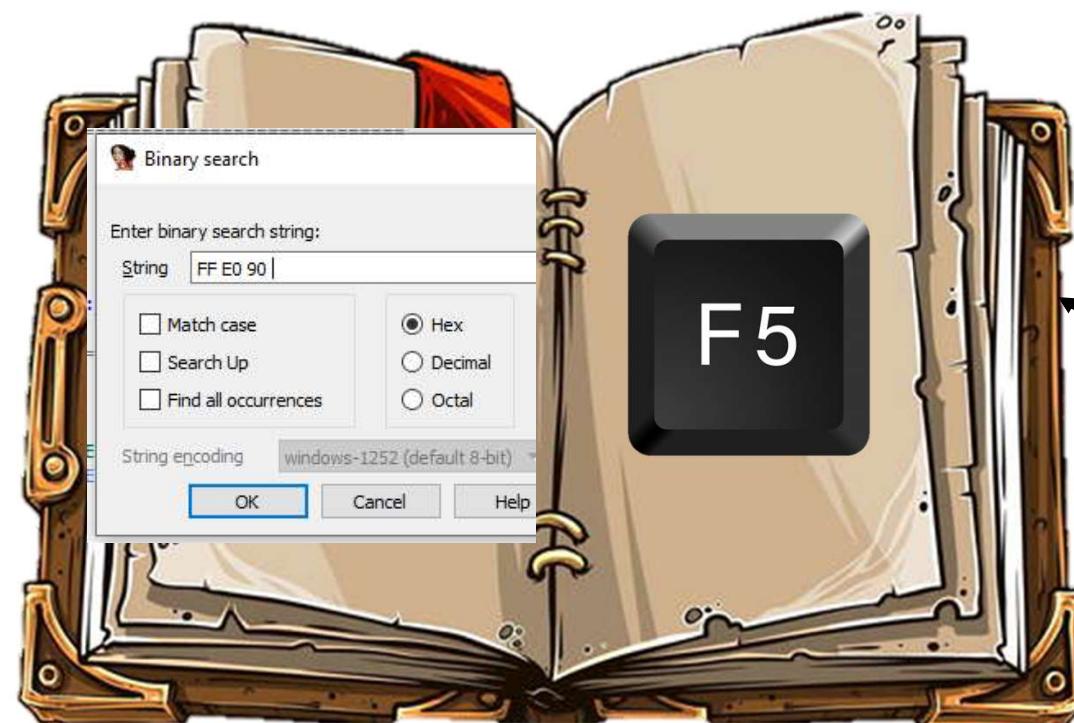
- Some anti-cheats use *arcane* measures



**Let's Investigate!**



# Let's Investigate



**Crash  
dump**

# Fishing for Hooks

Address	Function	Instruction
.data:000000014006F2A3		db 0FFh ; ý
.data:000000014006F2CB		db 0FFh ; ý
seg010:00000001400E3FC9	sub_1400E3FAD	jmp rax
seg010:00000001400E560B	sub_1400E551D	jmp rax
seg010:00000001400E89A9	sub_1400E8894	jmp rax
seg010:00000001400E9D4B	sub_1400E9D32	jmp rax
seg010:00000001400EDF5B	sub_1400EDF0B	db 2, 2 dup(0), 0FFh, C
seg010:00000001400F1817	sub_1400F17B5	db 0FFh ; ý
seg010:00000001400FA3F6	sub_1400FA39A	jmp rax
seg010:0000000140102AB3	sub_140102979	jmp rax
seg010:0000000140111156	sub_1401110B3	jmp rax
seg010:000000014014A2A7	sub_14014A220	jmp rax
seg010:000000014014BDD3	sub_14014BD3A	jmp rax
seg010:0000000140150B87	sub_140150B5A	jmp rax
seg010:0000000140159785	sub_14015973E	jmp rax
seg010:0000000140179BF9	sub_140179BDB	jmp rax
seg010:000000014017C19A	sub_14017C0DA	jmp rax

# Fishing for Hooks

**Target 1**



```
L40116F91 8024AC8D4800000158EC814855h
L40116F91 909090E0FF00000000000000B84850h ; DATA XREF: sub_140116F91+8
L40116F91 0AC8D4800000150EC8148565508EC8348h ; DATA XREF: sub_140195A88+8↓r
L40116F91 24h ; $ ; seg010:0000000140E85094
L40116F91 db 80h ; €
L40116F91 db 0
L4006F2C0 xmmword 909090E0FF0000000000000000B84850h ; DATA XREF: sub_1401319F+8↓r
L4006F2C0 24h ; $ ; seg010:0000000141285754
```



**Detour 1**

**Target 2**



```
24h ; $
db 80h ; €
db 0
```



**Detour 2**

```
nt!KiPageFault:
fffff800`0f20dd00 50      push    rax
fffff800`0f20dd01 48b8b0d0a62c00f8ffff mov rax,offset vgk+0x5d0b0
fffff800`0f20dd0b ffe0     jmp     rax
fffff800`0f20dd0d 90      nop
fffff800`0f20dd0e 90      nop
fffff800`0f20dd0f 90      nop
fffff800`0f20dd10 c645ab01 mov     byte ptr [rbp-55h],1
fffff800`0f20dd14 488945b0 mov     qword ptr [rbp-50h],rax
```

```
nt!KiSwInterrupt:
fffff800`0f205050 50      push    rax
fffff800`0f205051 48b83dd1a62c00f8ffff mov rax,offset vgk+0x5d13d
fffff800`0f20505b ffe0     jmp     rax
fffff800`0f20505d 90      nop
fffff800`0f20505e 90      nop
fffff800`0f20505f 90      nop
fffff800`0f205060 90      nop
fffff800`0f205061 90      nop
```

# A look at the Targets

## KiPageFault

- Windows page fault handler
- Handles:
  - Bad read/write access
  - Page protection violations
  - Executing NX pages



## KiSwInterrupt

- Kernel trap handler for software interrupts
- Triggered by the OS for deferred kernel work (DPCs)

# Page Fault

```
test    byte ptr [rsp+18h],1  
jne     vgk+0x5d111 (fffff800`2ca6d111)
```

} If interrupt is from Kernel...

```
test    byte ptr [rsp+8],10h  
je      vgk+0x5d111 (fffff800`2ca6d111)
```

} And Page Fault code is 4 (executing NX page)

```
mov     rax,cr8  
cmp     al,2  
ja      vgk+0x5d111 (fffff800`2ca6d111)
```

} And IRQL <= 2

```
push   rax  
mov    eax,2  
mov    cr8,rax  
push   rcx  
push   rdx  
push   r8  
push   r9  
push   r10  
push   r11  
mov    rcx,cr2  
mov    edx,dword ptr [rsp+30h]  
sub    rsp,20h  
sti  
call   qword ptr [vgk+0x6f368 (fffff800`2ca7f368)]
```

} Run CustomErrorHandler(RCX =  
FaultingAddress, RDX = ErrorCode);

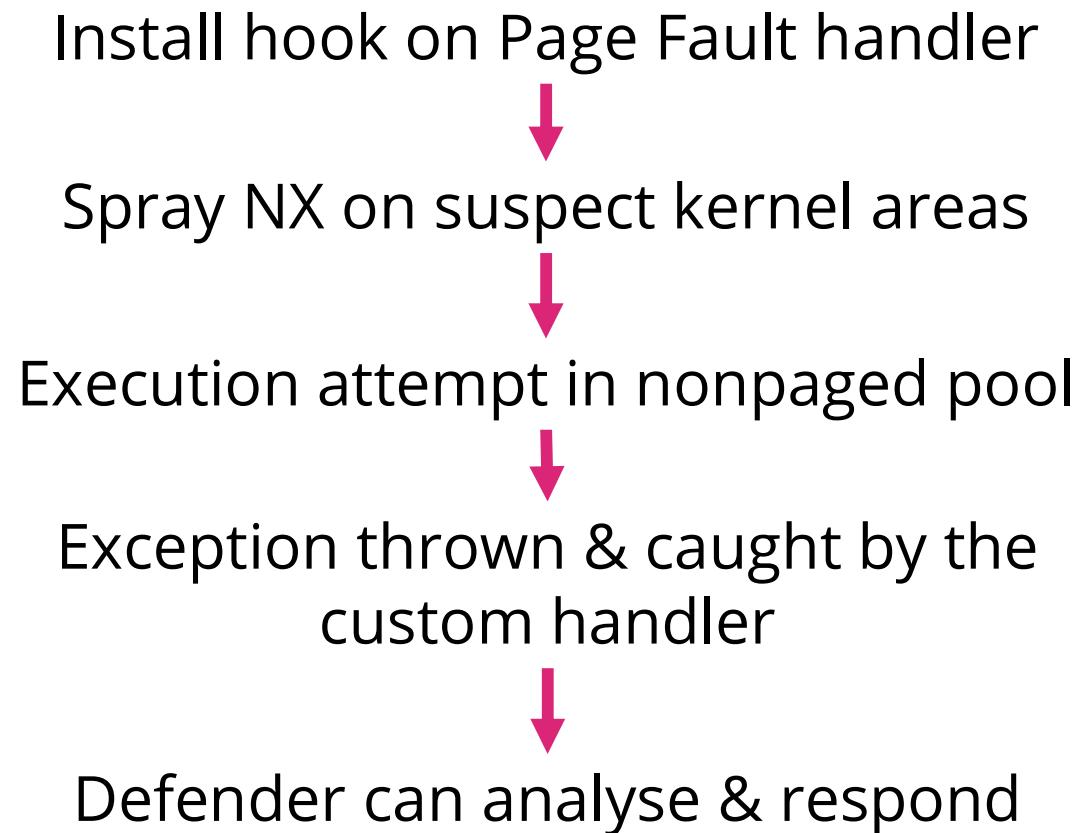
...

# Laying the Trap

- Malicious code is often mapped using **MmAllocatePagesForMdl** or **ExAllocatePoolWithTag**
- Both create a safe, non-pagable, area for the code to execute
- On game boot -> page map flags for these target areas is written
- **NX is set for target PPE**, the second level of paging

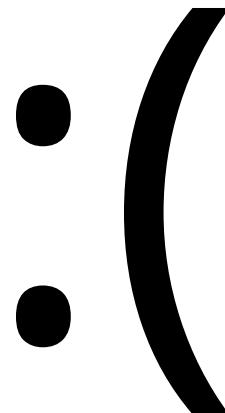


# Detection Pipeline



## Blue Screen of Death

- Attempt to replicate a page fault hook...
- We install a simple inline hook which returns to the main fault handler...



**CRITICAL\_STRUCTURE\_CORRUPTION**

**Windows Kernel Patch Protection  
Blue Screens our Machine :(**

- PatchGuard protects critical kernel structures and functions
- It **hides by piggybacking** legitimate kernel entry points
- This way it can execute its checks without exposing a dedicated thread
- **KiSwInterrupt** is one such entry point



TETRANE

## Updated Analysis of PatchGuard on Microsoft Windows 10 RS4

A use case of REVEN, the Timeless Analysis Tool

Author : Luc Reginato, @\_YouB\_-  
[www.tetrane.com](http://www.tetrane.com)

### III - Triggering a Check E - KiSwInterruptDispatch

# A look at the Targets

## KiPageFault

- Windows page fault handler
- Handles:
  - Bad read/write access
  - Page protection violations
  - Executing NX pages
- Core function - protected by windows kernel patch protection



## KiSwInterrupt

- Kernel trap handler for software interrupts
- Triggered by the OS for deferred kernel work (DPCs)
- Piggy backed by windows kernel patch protection

# Muting PatchGuard

## KiSwInterrupt Hook:

```
test    byte ptr [rsp+10h],1
je      vgk+0x5d147 (fffff800`2ca6d147)
swapgs
push   rcx
push   rdx
push   r8
push   r9
push   r10
push  r11
sub    rsp,20h
xor    ecx,ecx
call   qword ptr [vgk+0x6f370 (fffff800`2ca7f370)]
add    rsp,20h
pop    r11
pop    r10
pop    r9
pop    r8
pop    rdx
pop    rcx
test   byte ptr [rsp+10h],1
je      vgk+0x5d175 (fffff800`2ca6d175)
swapgs
pop    rax
iretq
```

Save registers & align stack

Unclobber registers & stack

Check privilege and return to interrupted code

Check interrupt came from the kernel

```
10: kd> dq vgk+0x6f370
fffff800`2ca7f370  fffff800`0f102260 00000000
fffff800`2ca7f380  00000001`00000000 00000000
fffff800`2ca7f390  00000000`00000000 00000000
fffff800`2ca7f3a0  00000000`00000000 00000000
```

## Another Function Call

```
nt!HalPerformEndOfInterrupt:
fffff800`0f102260 4053  push   rbx
fffff800`0f102260 488bd9  mov    rbx,rcx
fffff800`0f102260 488569  test   rbx,rcx
fffff800`0f102260 7520  jne    nt!HalPerformEndO
fffff800`0f102275 e826641000  call   nt!guard_dispatch_
fffff800`0f10227a 803def74940000  cmp    byte ptr [nt!HalP
```

# Other PatchGuard Smashing

- Vanguard disables PatchGuard entry via KiSwlnterrupt with an inline hook
- It also mutes currently running PatchGuard contexts -> queuing infinite waits
- And corrupts DPC structures to break PatchGuard's deferred execution and checks

```
> system thread we suspect is running PatchGuard
THREAD fffffb58817d0d040 Cid 0004.02d8
Teb: 0000000000000000
Win32Thread: 0000000000000000
> infinite wait object isn't suspect at all :p
WAIT: (DelayExecution) KernelMode Non-Alertable ffffffffffffffff NotificationEvent

> Looking in the stack of KeDelayExecutionThread...
4.0002d8 fffffb58817d0d040 000000d Blocked
    nt!KiSwapContext+0x76
    nt!KiSwapThread+0x500
    nt!KiCommitThreadWait+0x14f
    nt!KeDelayExecutionThread+0x122
    vggk+0x1277d3
    vggk+0x13fd3d
    vggk+0x17a84f
    vggk+0x15f4d0
    nt!PspSystemThreadStartup+0x55
    nt!KiStartSystemThread+0x28

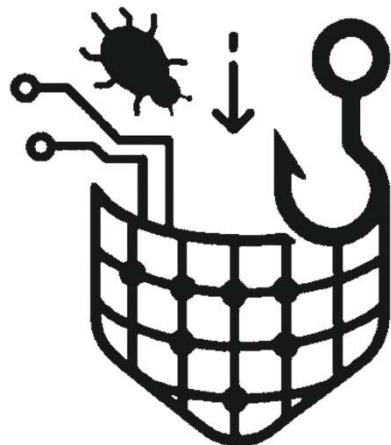
> get your fingers out the PatchGuard pie riot!
8: kd> dx -id 0,0,fffffc0447c05080 -r1 (*((ntkrnlmp!_KDPC_DATA *)0x1030e4))
(*((ntkrnlmp!_KDPC_DATA *)0x1030e4)) [Type: _KDPC_DATA]
[+0x000] DpcList [Type: _KDPC_LIST]
[+0x010] DpcLock : Unable to read memory at Address 0x1030f4
[+0x018] DpcQueueDepth : Unable to read memory at Address 0x1030fc
[+0x01c] DpcCount : Unable to read memory at Address 0x103100
[+0x020] ActiveDpc : Unable to read memory at Address 0x103104
```

## Other PatchGuard Smashing

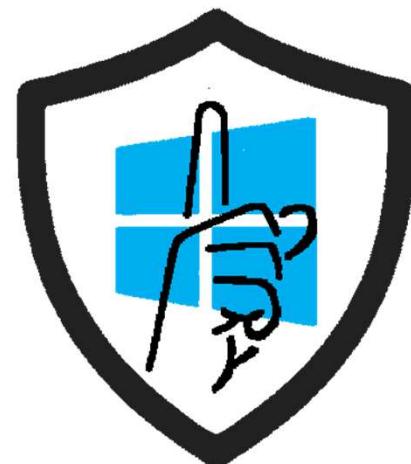
- Vanguard disables PatchGuard entry via KiSwlInterrupt with an inline hook
- It also mutes currently running PatchGuard contexts → queuing infinite waits
- And corrupts DPC structures to break PatchGuard's deferred execution and checks



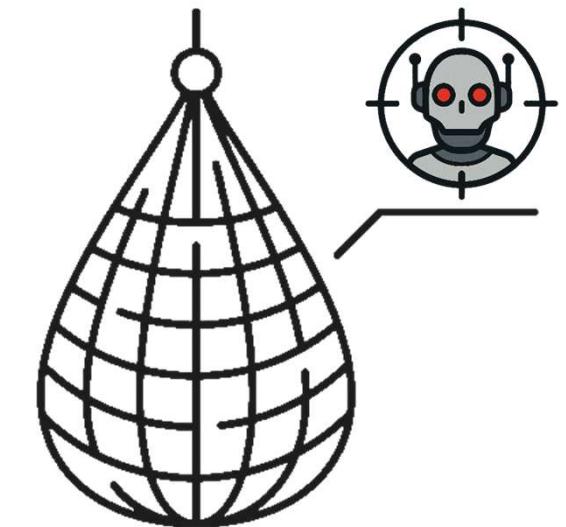
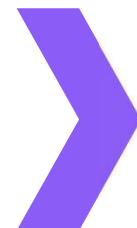
## Defence Recap



Install NX net and  
page fault hook



Suppress Windows  
Patch Protection



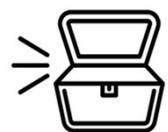
Mapped Code falls  
straight into the net

# Talk Roadmap



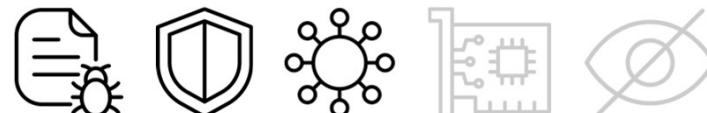
## Part I: Cheats & Anti-Cheats

- Introduction
- The world of game cheats
- Experiences with investigating anti-cheats



## Part II: A Treasure Chest of Defenses

- Mitigating BYOVD
- Windows kernel hardening
- Software diversification
- Detecting rogue hardware
- Hiding memory



## Part III: Insights & Takeaways

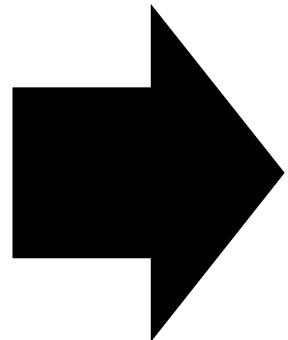
- Impacts of anti-cheats
- The next battleground
- Takeaways



# A long-time issue



Cheats rely on **offsets** and **pointer paths** to know where important values or functions are located

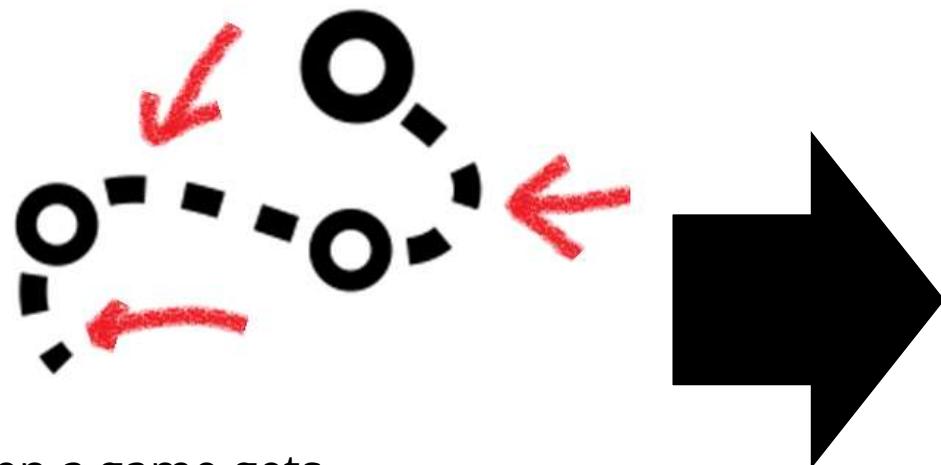


ModuleBase

+ 0xFA  
+ 0x103  
+ 0x20  
- 0x7

Health

## Effect of Updates



When a game gets updated/rebuilt the **pointer paths change** and must be freshly reversed

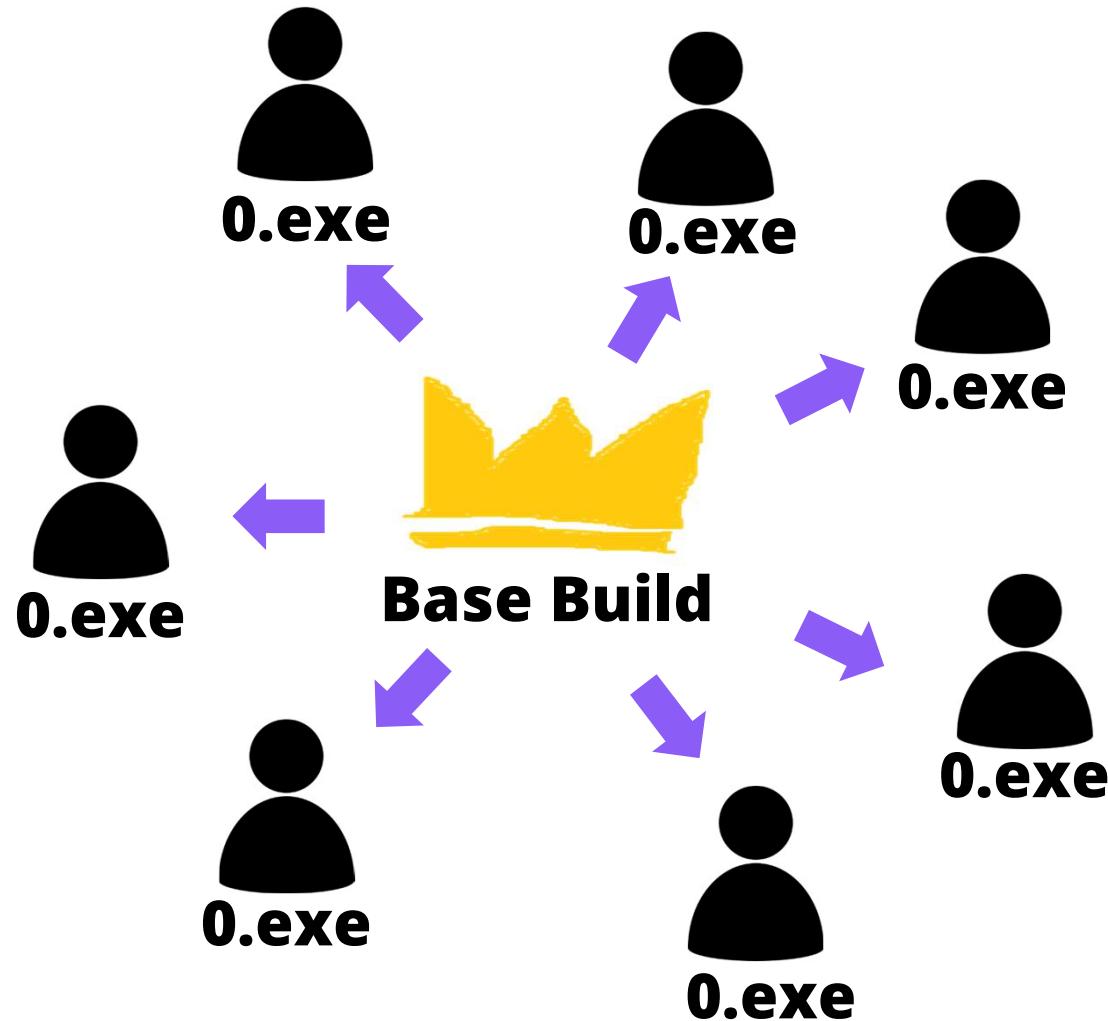
ModuleBase

+ 0xFA  
+ 0x103  
+ 0x20  
- 0x7

CatPictures

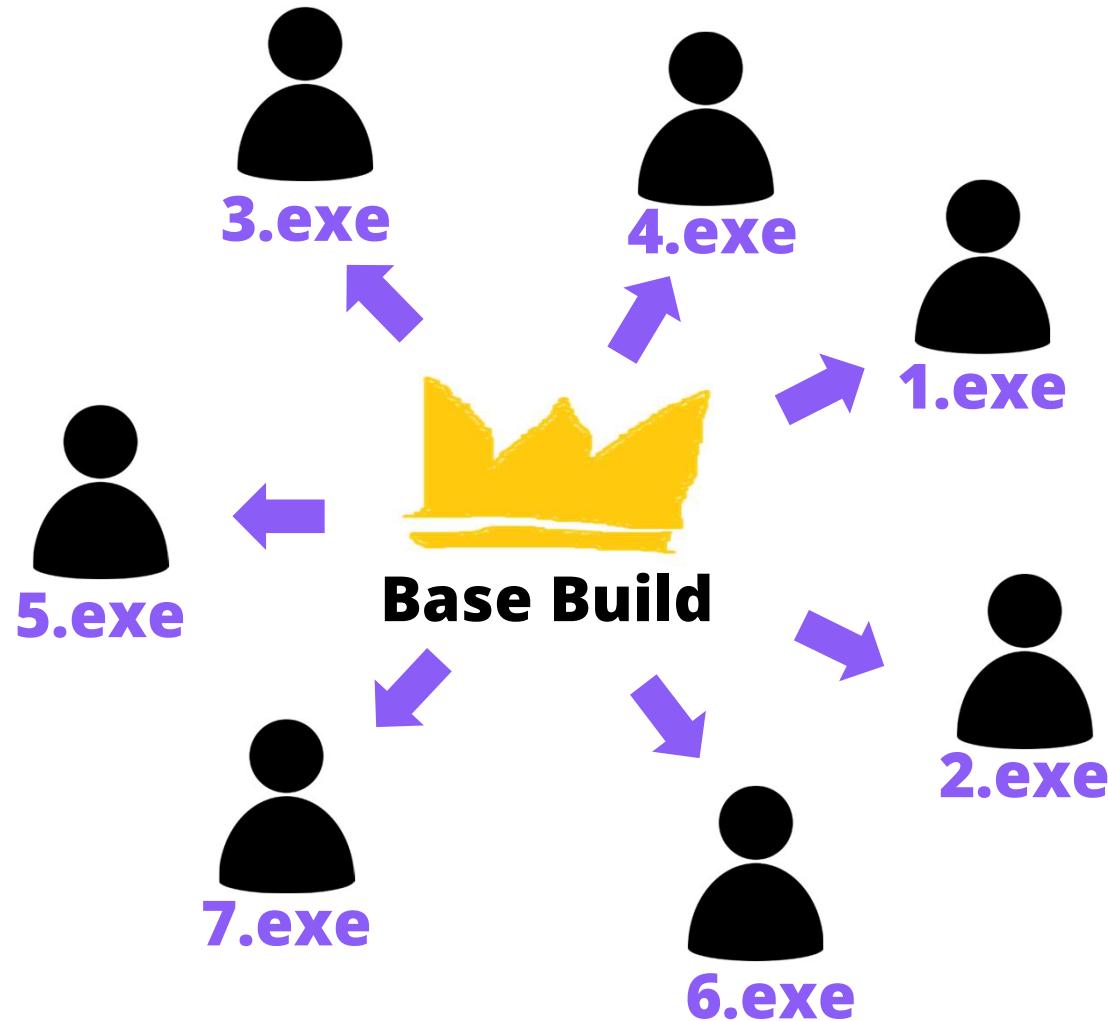
**What if this could be done for everyone all the time?**





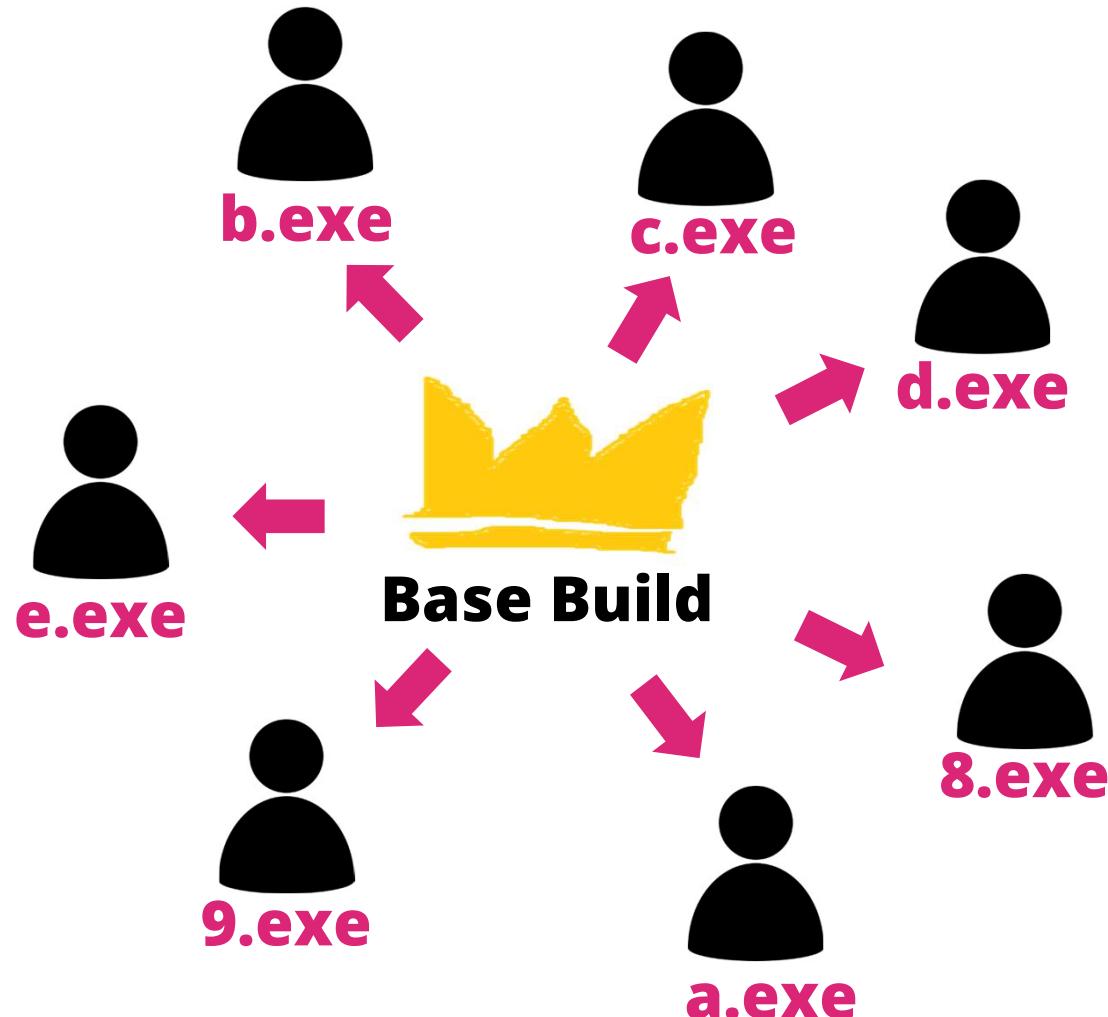
## The Process

- Each client initially gets a base build



## The Process

- Each client initially gets a base build
- First time run → patch is delivered

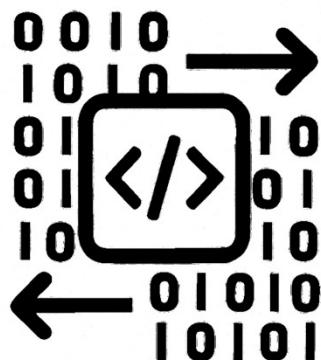


## The Process

- Each client initially gets a base build
- First time run → patch is delivered
- Patch repeated at semi-regular intervals

## What Changes

### Offsets



Specific memory offsets are shifted per build

### Encryption



Decryption routines use unique keys and logic per build

### Obfuscation

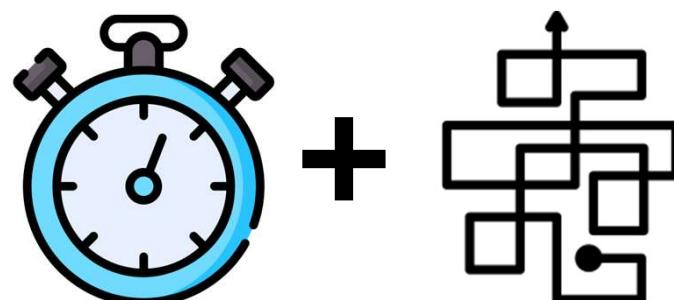


Code is reshuffled across builds, making static signature scanning unreliable

## The Effect

**Offsets are now unique to each build  
leaving two options for cheat developers:**

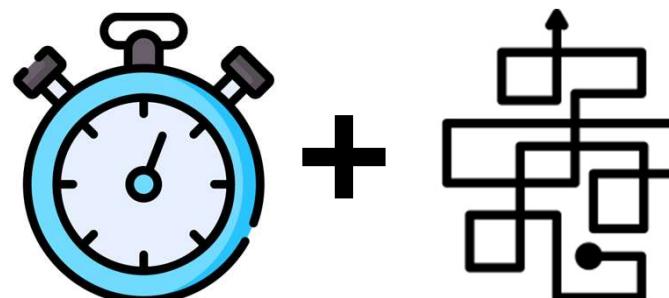
1. Provide a unique cheat per unique build on the game (time consuming)
2. Develop cheats which signature scan or wrap key functions (time consuming and hard)



## The Effect

**Offsets are now unique to each build  
leaving two options for cheat developers:**

1. Provide a unique **attack** per unique build on the target (time consuming)
2. Develop **attacks** which signature scan or wrap key functions (time consuming and hard)

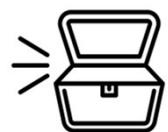


# Talk Roadmap



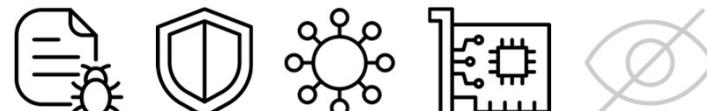
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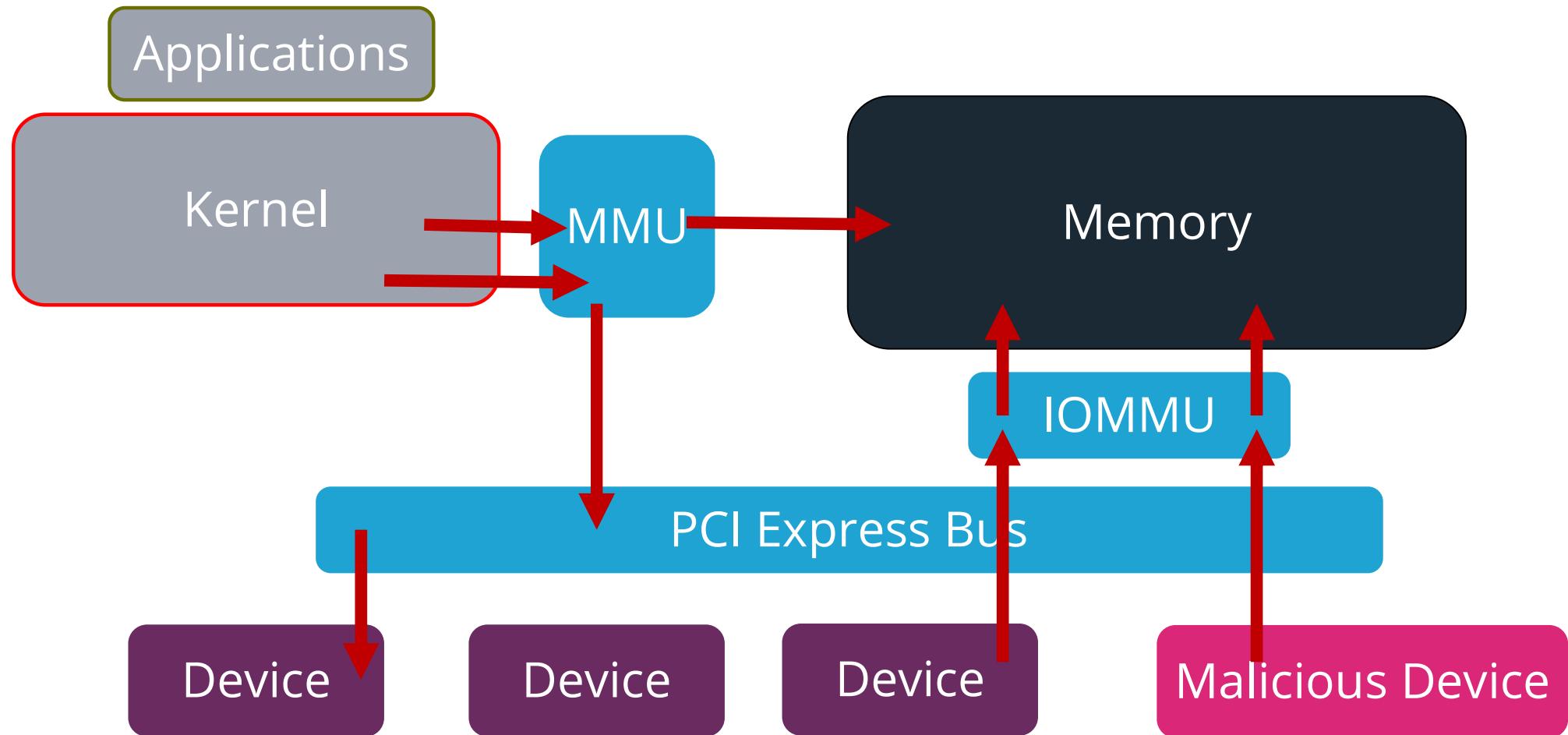


## Part III: Insights & Takeaways

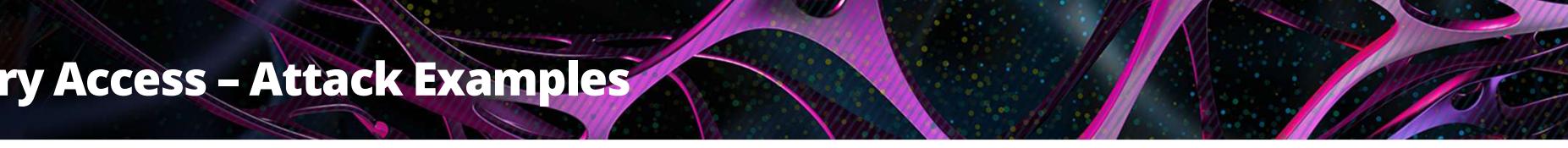
- Impacts of anti-cheat
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- Takeaways



# Introduction to Memory Access



## Direct Memory Access - Attack Examples



Bypass the lock screen on Windows 10

---

Connect a USB-C device and dump password (Thunderclap attack)

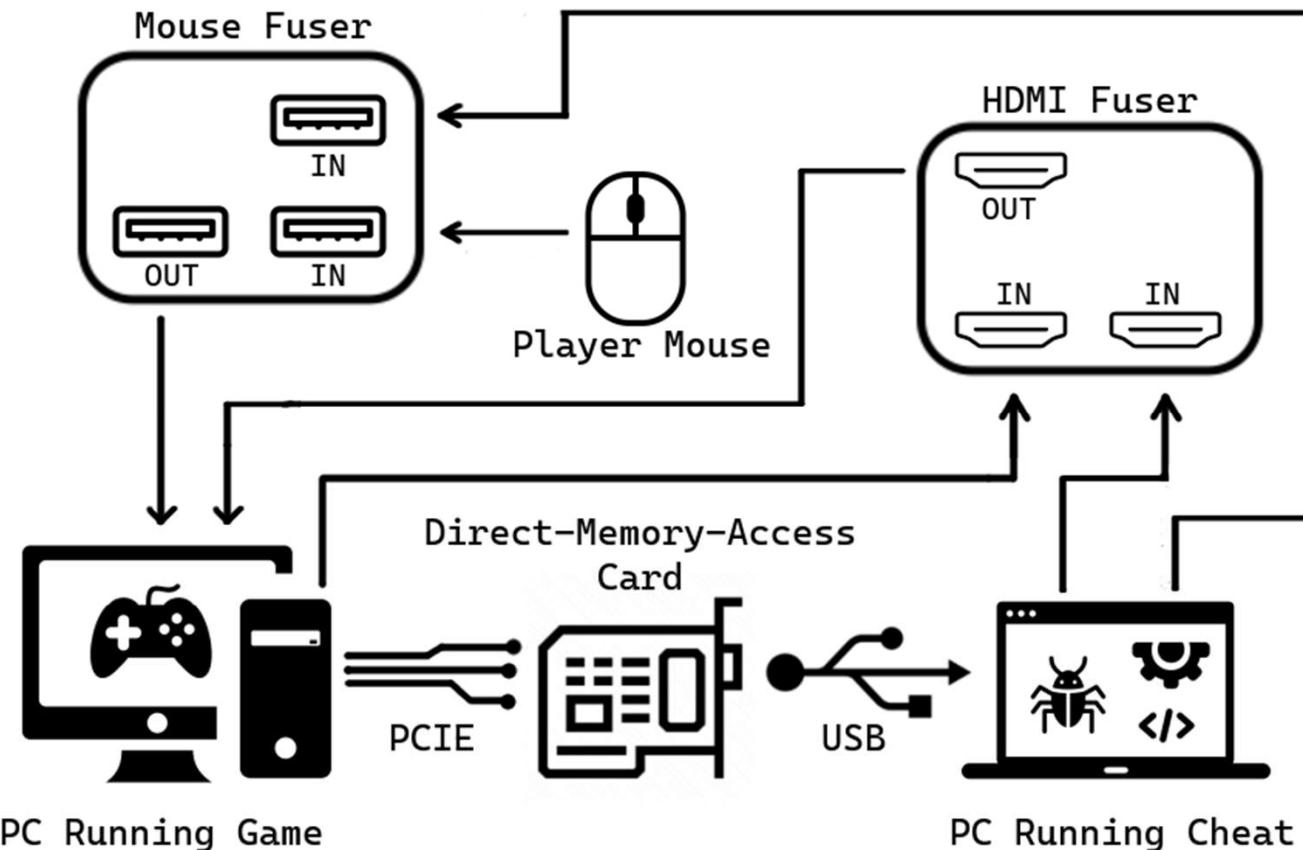
---

Cloud provider dumping memory of protected machine

---

Cheat at video games.

# Direct Memory Access - Game Cheats



## Detecting DMA Attacks



Anti-cheat scans all PCI devices

By walking the config space, simple checks can be done on serials, vendor IDs, etc.

Known DMA firmware can be flagged

Anything that instantly looks like a DMA card is disabled

# Detecting DMA Attacks



DMA cards need to get sneaky

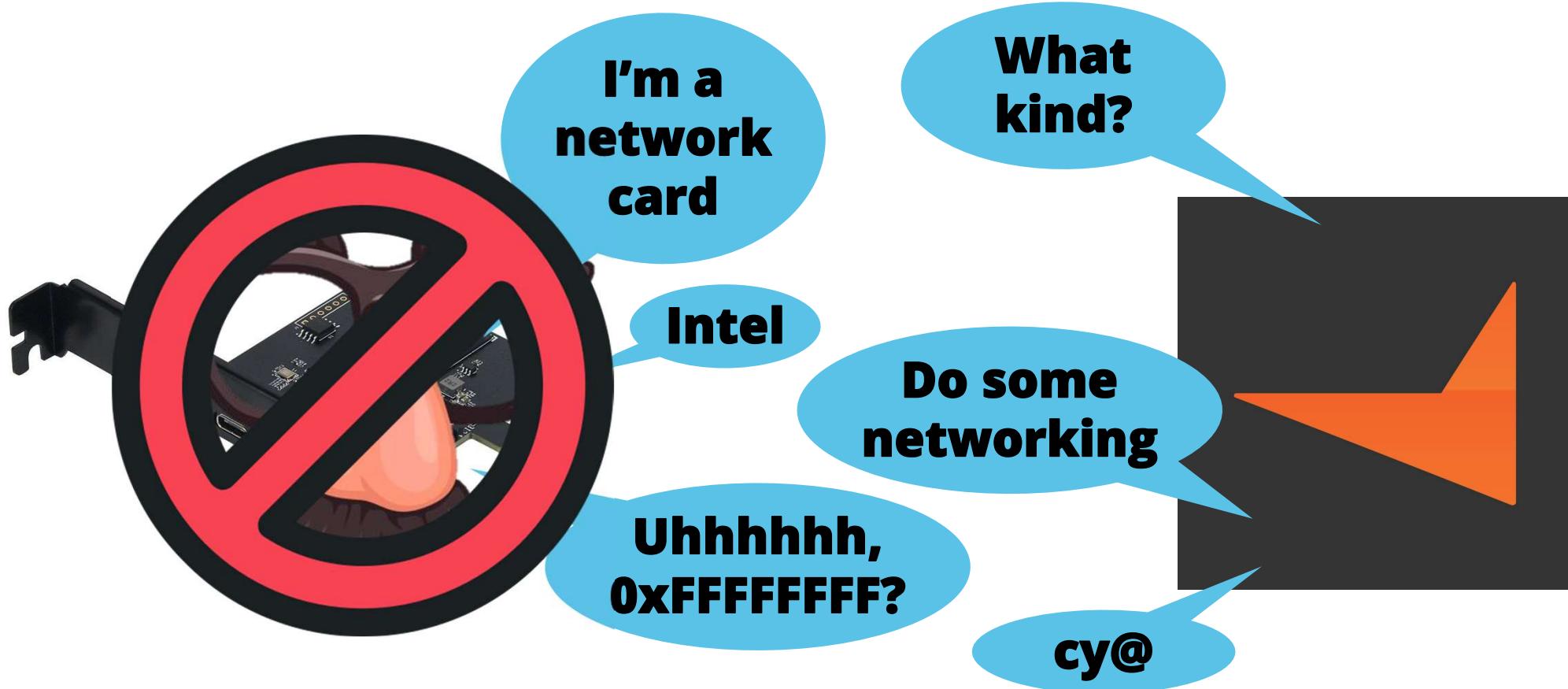
DMA cheats change their firmware to look innocent e.g., a network card.

**Configuration Space** – Vendor IDs, Supported Capabilities, Serials

**Base Address Registers** – Responding to reads/writes correctly (behaviour)

**Interrupts** – Messaged Signal Interrupts behave correctly

## Detecting DMA Attacks

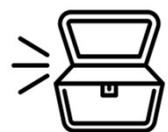


# Talk Roadmap



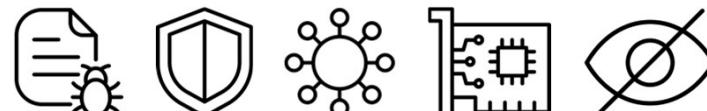
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## Protecting Secrets in Memory

- Info stealing malware scans memory for credentials and credit card numbers.
- Easy Anti-Cheat and Vanguard have cool ways making important values in memory significantly harder to find.
- We present Vanguard's memory protection method

A dark-themed news or article card with a decorative background of abstract digital patterns in purple and pink. The card contains several pieces of text and a small image.

Security Research

# I StealC You: Tracking the Rapid Changes To StealC

## Agent Tesla Malware

Agent Tesla is an example of an advanced remote access trojan (RAT)

Credential theft • May 21 • 15 min read

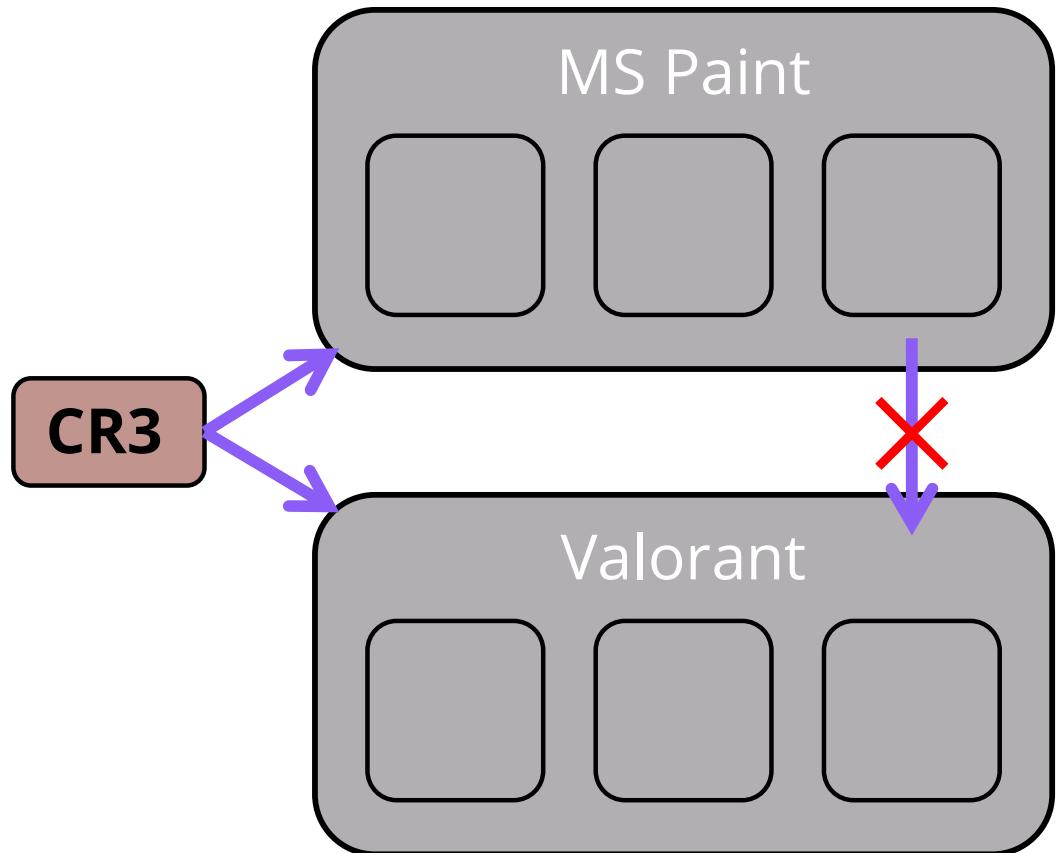
### Lumma Stealer: Breaking down the delivery techniques and capabilities of a prolific infostealer

By Microsoft Threat Intelligence, Microsoft Digital Crimes Unit and Microsoft Security Experts

#BHUSA @BlackHatEvents

# Process Isolation

- Each Windows process runs in its own **virtual address space**
- This ensures one process cannot directly access another's memory
- The **CR3 register** holds the base address of the page map (**PML4**) for the current process
- Switching process = loading a new CR3 → changes the view of memory



# Hooking the Scheduler

- Riot Vanguard **hooks the context switch** post operation
- When the context is changed, vanguard checks the properties of the new context
- Based off the result of these checks, **CR3 is written**

HalClearLastBranchRecordStack



```
10: kd> u 0xfffff8002ca6d0a0
vgk+0x5d0a0:
fffff800`2ca6d0a0 488bce    mov    rcx,rsi
fffff800`2ca6d0a3 e9e855ffff jmp   vgk+0x52690
fffff800`2ca6d0a8 cc        int    3
fffff800`2ca6d0a9 cc        int    3
fffff800`2ca6d0aa cc        int    3
fffff800`2ca6d0ab cc        int    3
fffff800`2ca6d0ac cc        int    3
fffff800`2ca6d0ad cc        int    3
```

# Context Switch Hook

## Detour:

```
push    r15
mov     rbp,rsp
sub    rsp,30h
movzx  eax,byte ptr [vgk+0x7c179 (fffff800`2ca8c179)]
lea    rbx,[vgk (fffff800`2ca10000)]
mov    rdi,rcx
00 mov    rax,qword ptr [rbx+rax*8+7C188h]
xor    rax,qword ptr [vgk+0x7c180 (fffff800`2ca8c180)]
call   rax
mov    rax,cr3
cmp    rax,qword ptr [vgk+0x7c148 (fffff800`2ca8c148)]
jne    vgk+0x533b1 (fffff800`2ca633b1) Branch

movzx  eax,byte ptr [vgk+0x78e31 (fffff800`2ca88e31)]
mov    rcx,rdi
00 mov    rdx,qword ptr [rbx+rax*8+78E40h]
xor    rdx,qword ptr [vgk+0x78e38 (fffff800`2ca88e38)]
call   rdx
cmp    rax,qword ptr [vgk+0x7c1b8 (fffff800`2ca8c1b8)]
jne    vgk+0x533b1 (fffff800`2ca633b1) Branch
        inc    edx
        cmp    edx,r8d
        jb    vgk+0x52741 (fffff800`2ca62741) Branch
        jmp   vgk+0x52759 (fffff800`2ca62759) Branch
        mov    bl,1

cmp    byte ptr [vgk+0x7c200 (fffff800`2ca8c200)],0
je    vgk+0x52a61 (fffff800`2ca62a61) Branch
        lea    rcx,[vgk+0x7c2b8 (fffff800`2ca8c2b8)]
        call  qword ptr [vgk+0x601c0 (fffff800`2ca701c0)]
        test  bl,bl
        je    vgk+0x533b1 (fffff800`2ca633b1) Branch
        ...

lea    rcx,[vgk+0x7c2b8 (fffff800`2ca8c2b8)]
xor    bl,bl
call  qword ptr [vgk+0x601a8 (fffff800`2ca701a8)]
mov    r8d,dword ptr [vgk+0x7c1d8 (fffff800`2ca8c1d8)]
cmp    r8d,200h
je    vgk+0x52757 (fffff800`2ca62757) Branch
```

## Custom Handler

## Context Switch Hook - Pseudocode

**If:**

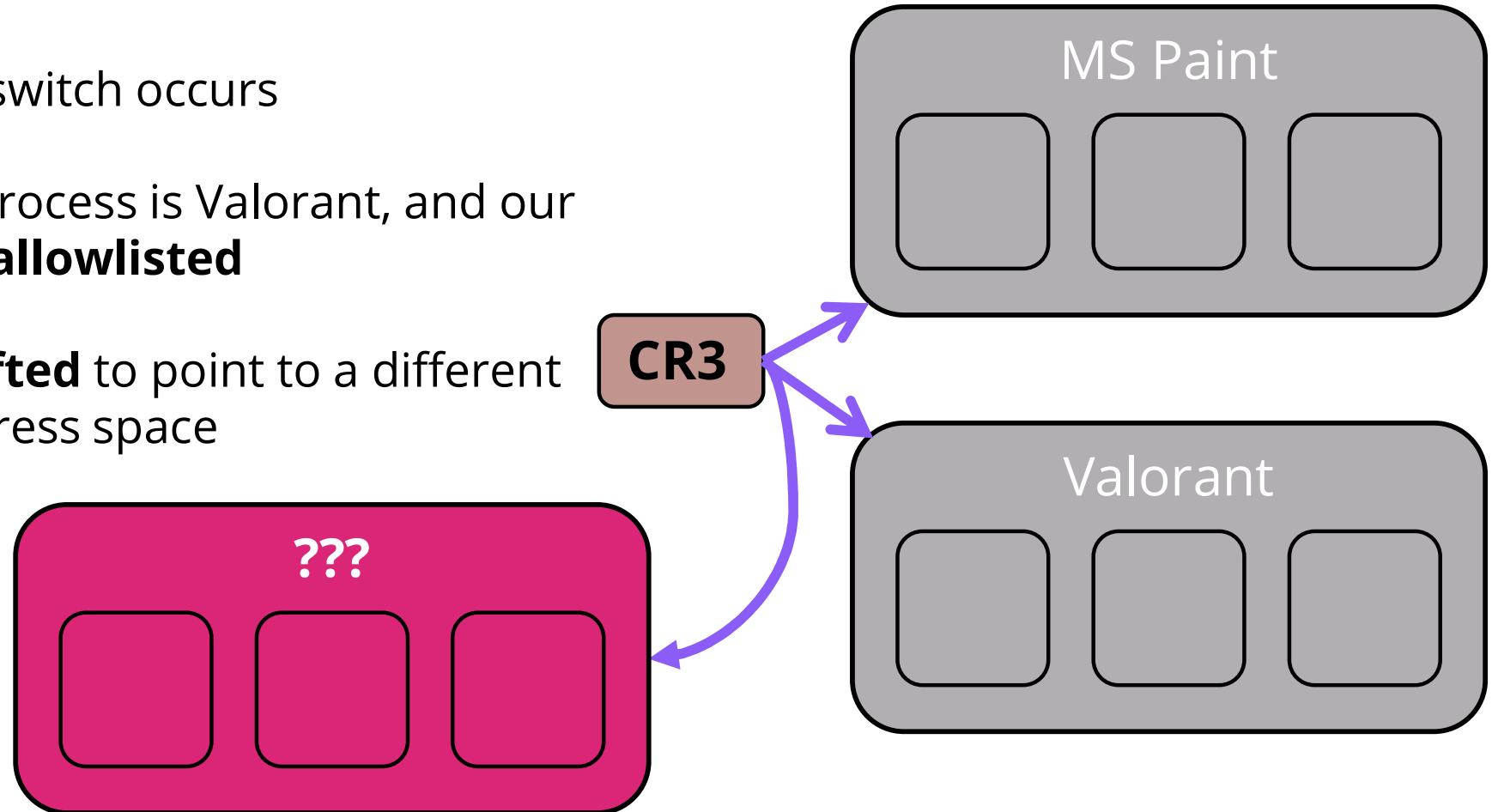
1. The new address space is for Valorant
2. The new thread belongs to the Valorant process
3. The thread belongs to a predefined allowlist

**Then:**

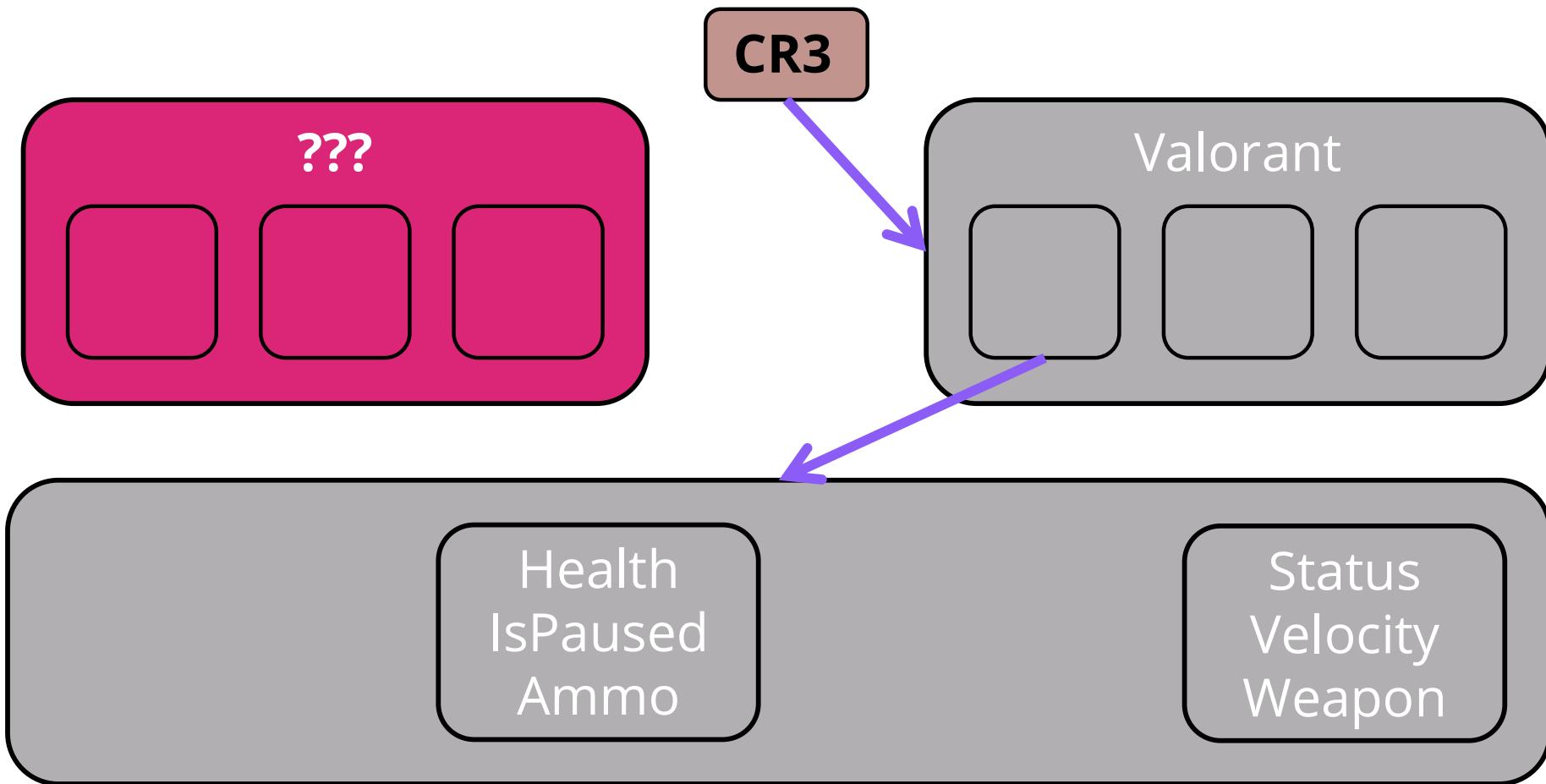
Jump to custom handler -> switch to secret CR3

# Process Isolation

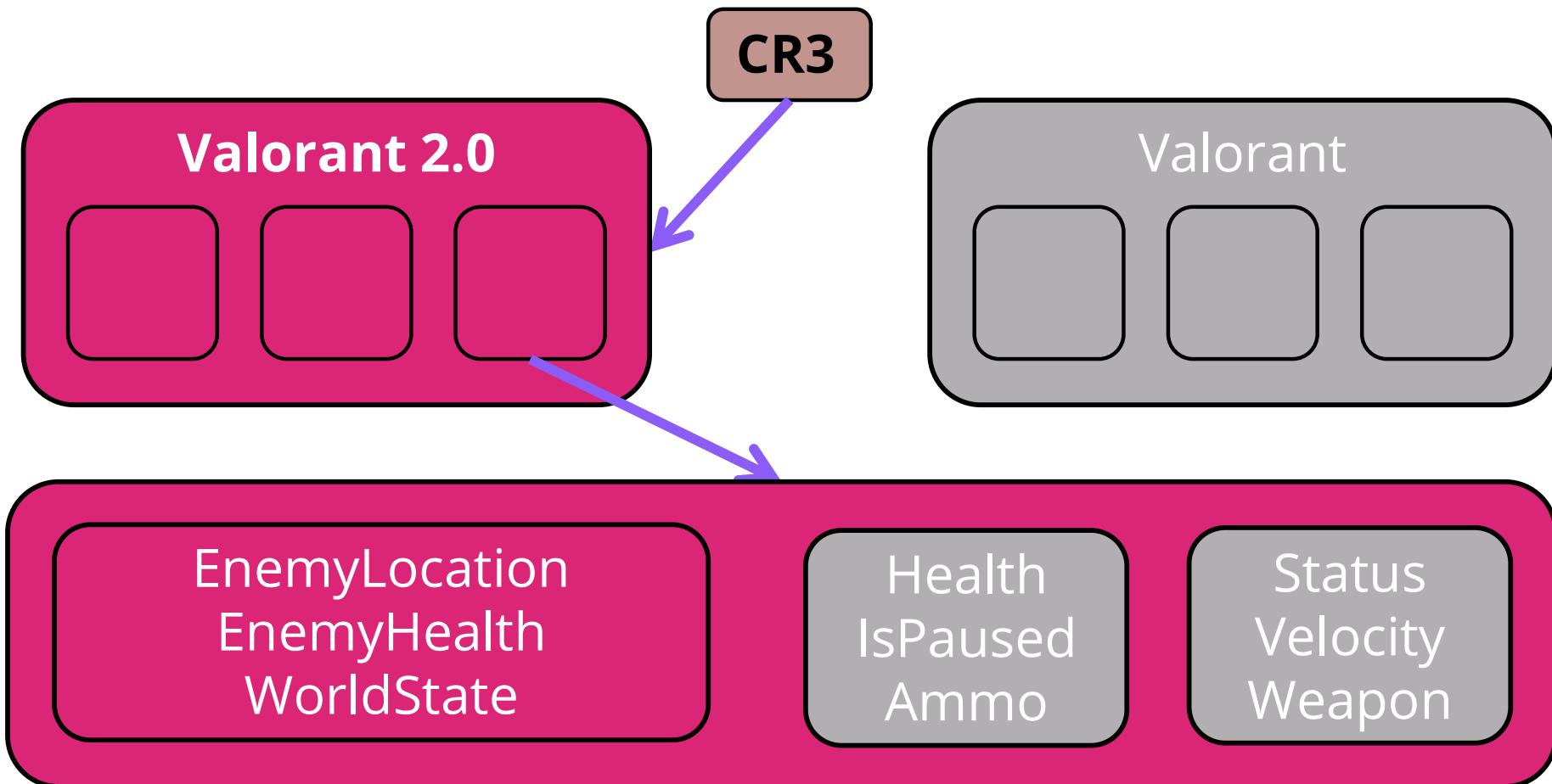
- A context switch occurs
- Our new process is Valorant, and our **thread is allowlisted**
- **CR3 is shifted** to point to a different PML4/address space



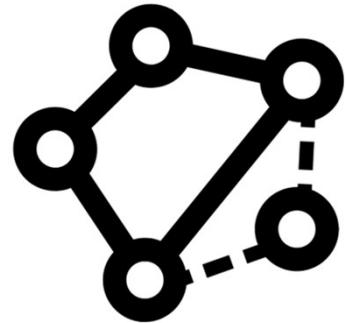
# Process Isolation



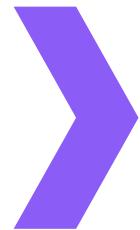
# Process Isolation



## Defence Recap



Augment the scheduling system



Redirect trusted threads to a different page map



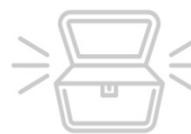
Creating an invisibility cloak for memory!

# Talk Roadmap



## Part I: Cheats & Anti-Cheats

- Introduction
- The world of game cheats
- Experiences with investigating anti-cheats



## Part II: A Treasure Chest of Defenses

- Mitigating BYOVD
- Windows kernel hardening
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## Part III: Insights & Takeaways

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- The next battleground
- Takeaways



## Measurable Factors



### Anti-Cheat Strength

Measured via  
grey box testing



### Cheat Availability

Scraped from  
cheat selling sites



### Cheat Price

Scraped from  
cheat selling sites



### Game Popularity

Average players  
in a month (PC)

# Market Observations

Battle Log - vader	● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●
Battle Log - fury	● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●
Battle Log - quantum	— — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —
Lavi Cheats - Yamatos	— ● — — — — — — — ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●
Lavi Cheats - Coffee	● — ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● — — — — — — — —
Lavi Cheats - Grave	— ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● — — — — — —
Lavi Cheats - Hyperion	— ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● — — — — —
Sky Cheats - Division	● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● — — — — — — — — — ●
Sky Cheats - Omega	— — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —
Sky Cheats - Zero	● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● — — — —
Sky Cheats - Valkyrie	— — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —
Sky Cheats - Tenet	● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●
Private Cheatz - Hyperion	● — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —
Private Cheatz - Droid	— — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —
Private Cheatz - Intel	— — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —
Lavi Cheats - Sky	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Lavi Cheats - Pro	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·



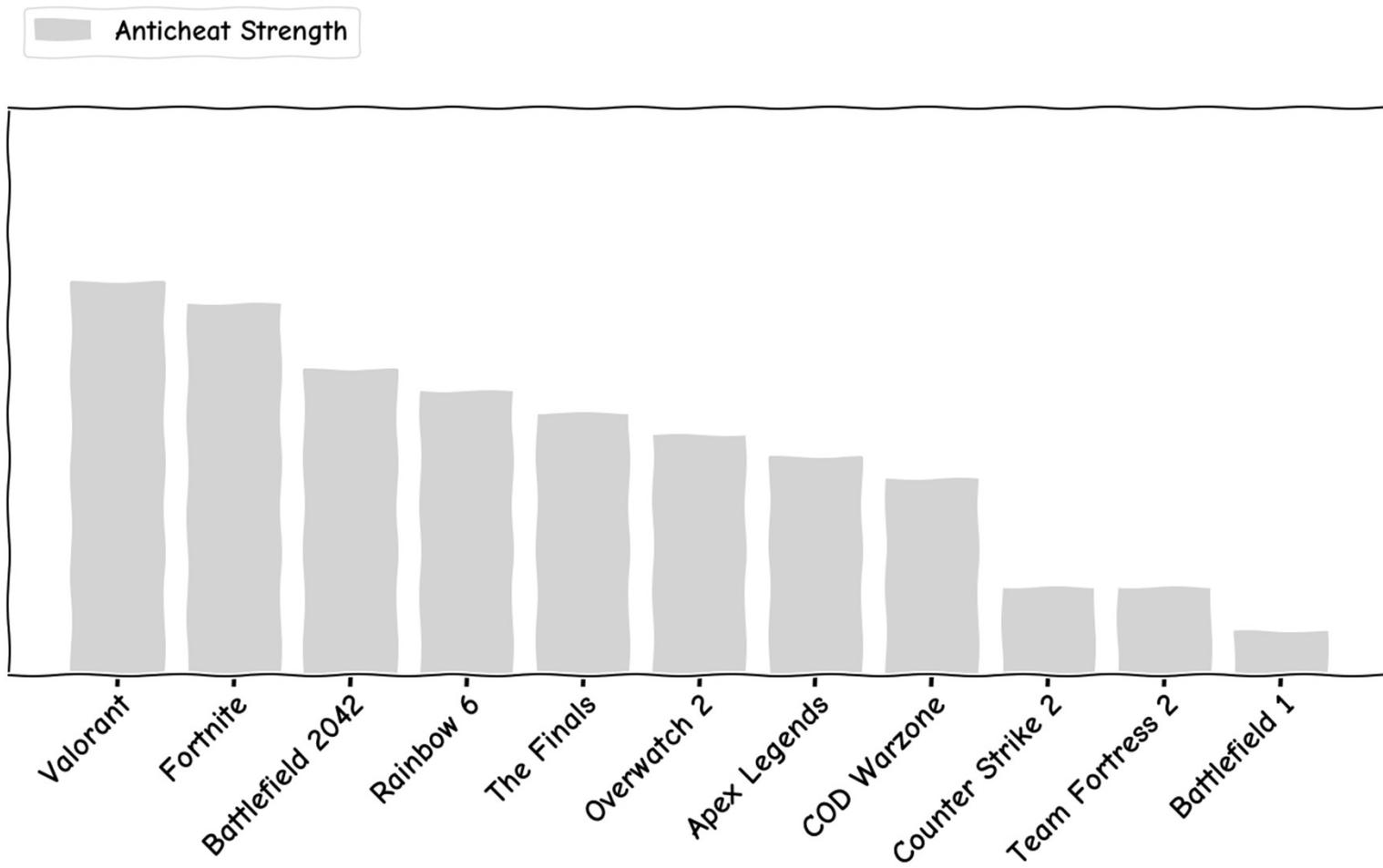
**Mean Cheat Uptime = 50%**

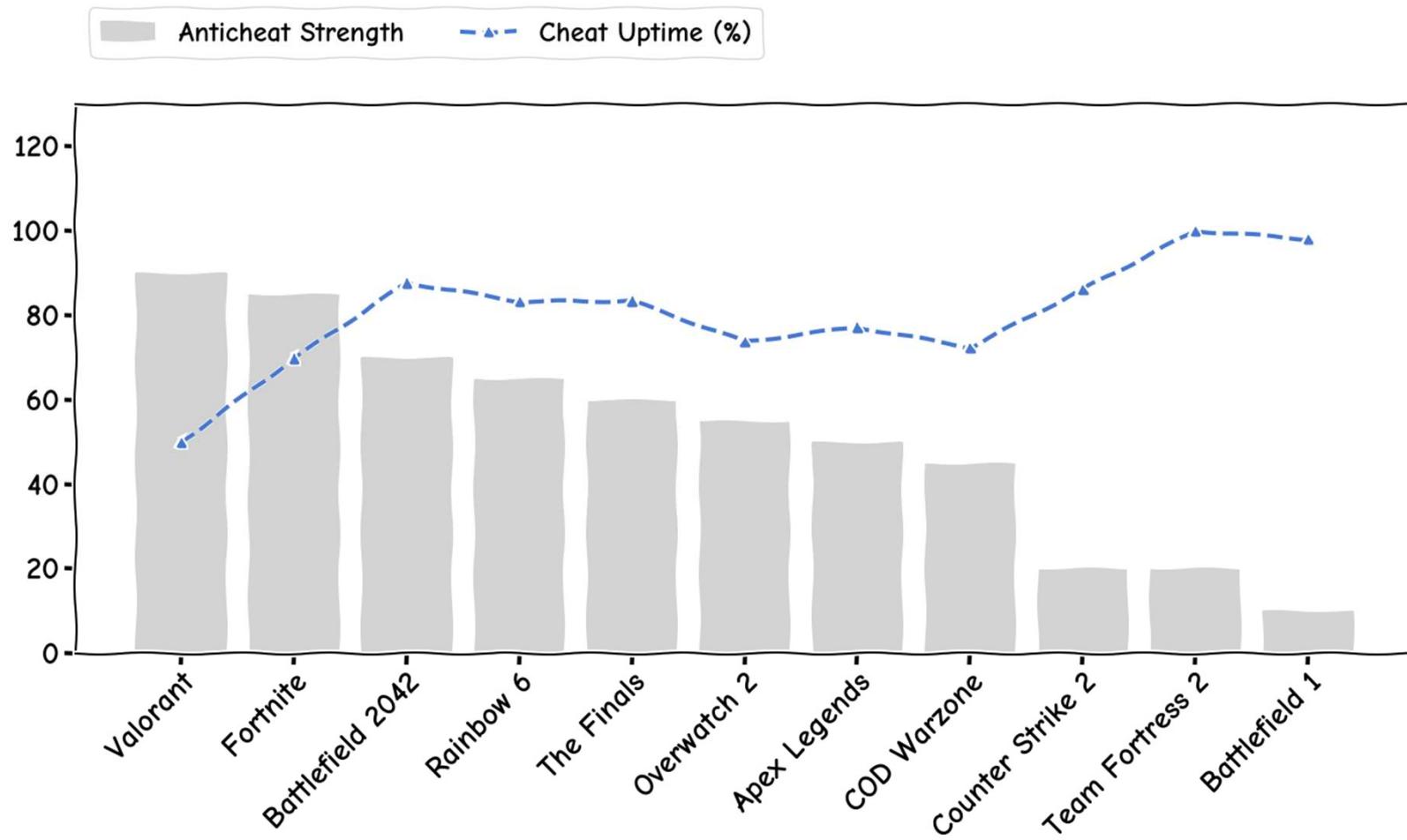


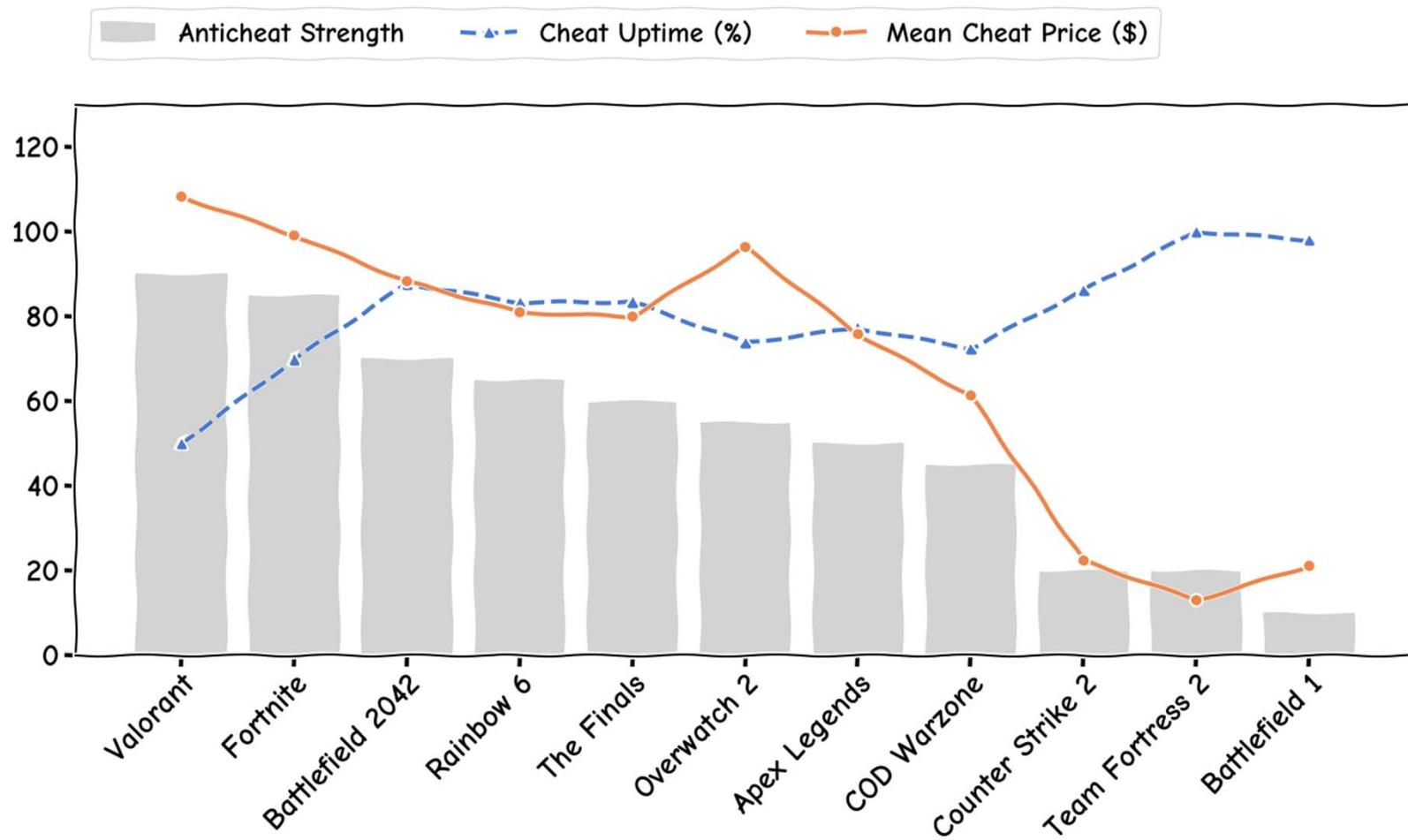
**Mean Cheat Uptime = 86.2%**

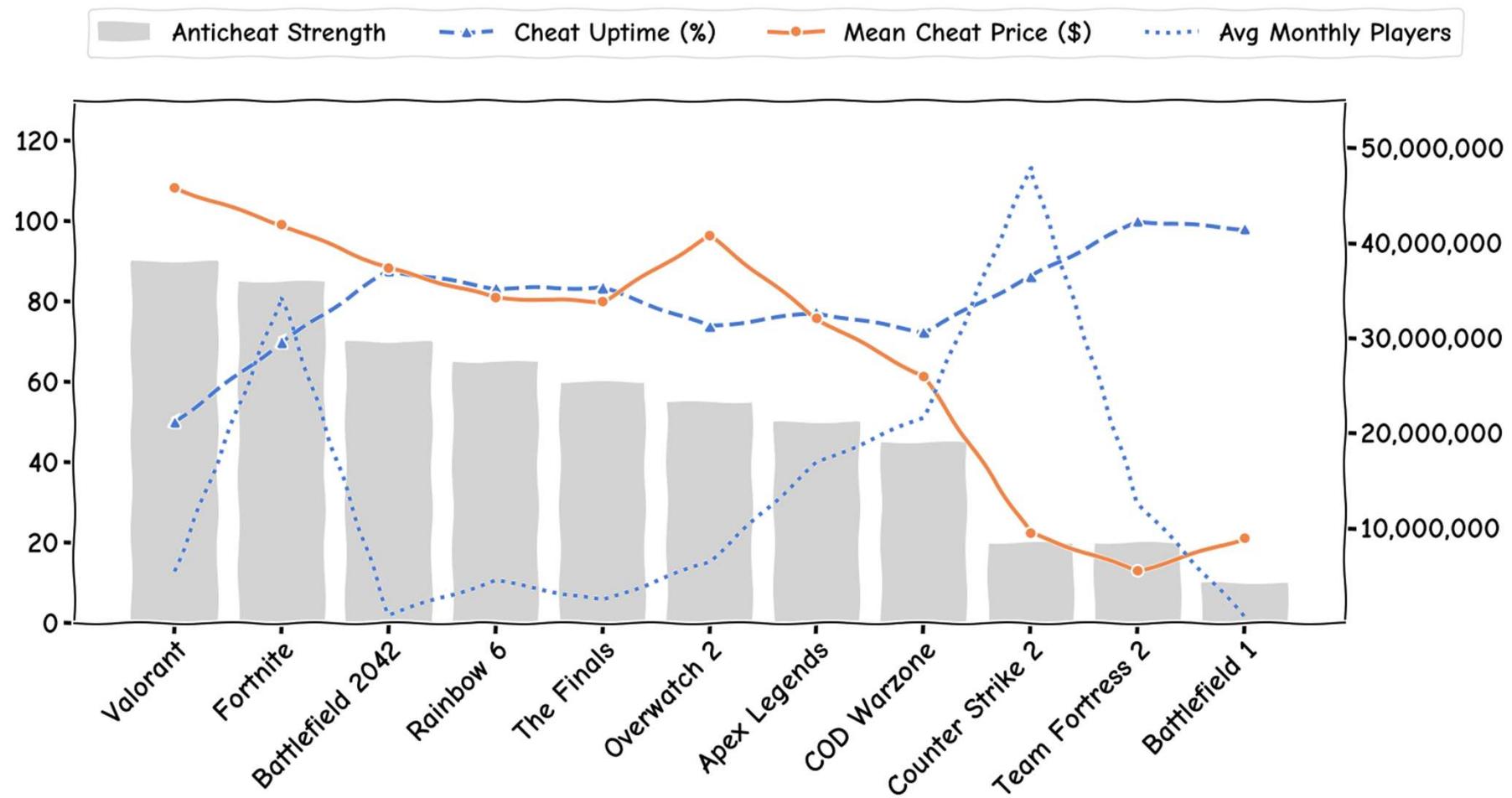
Engine Owning - EngineOwning	● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●
Battle Log - seven	● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●
Lavi Cheats - Thunder	● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●
Lavi Cheats - Star	● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●
Lavi Cheats - Frost	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Sky Cheats - Hyper	● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●
Sky Cheats - Delta	● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●
Aim Junkies - AimJunkies	● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●
Kernaim - kernaim	● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●
Phantom Overlay - PhantomOverlay	● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●
Private Cheatz - SC	● — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —

● Cheat Working | — Cheat Not Working | · Cheat not Available







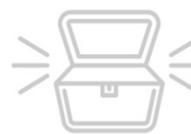


# Talk Roadmap



## Part I: Cheats & Anti-Cheats

- Introduction
- The world of game cheats
- Experiences with investigating anti-cheats



## Part II: A Treasure Chest of Defenses

- Mitigating BYOVD
- Windows kernel hardening
- Software diversification
- Detecting rogue hardware
- Hiding memory



## Part III: Insights & Takeaways

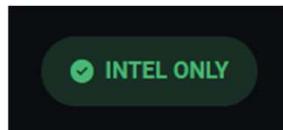
- Impacts of anti-cheats
- The next battleground
- Takeaways



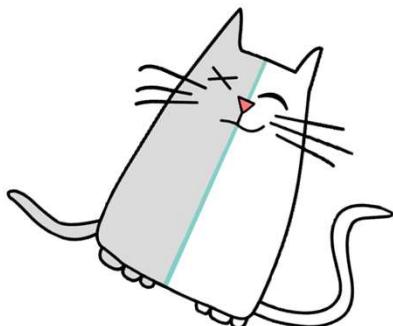


# Into Hyper-space

## Cheats



- > Supported CPU: Intel only! (AMD not supported)
- > Supported OS: Windows 10 [Windows 11\\*](#)
- > Publisher: Ubisoft Montreal



## Us

Kernel  
+  
Hardware  
=  
Hypervisor  
Read/Write

## Anti-Cheats

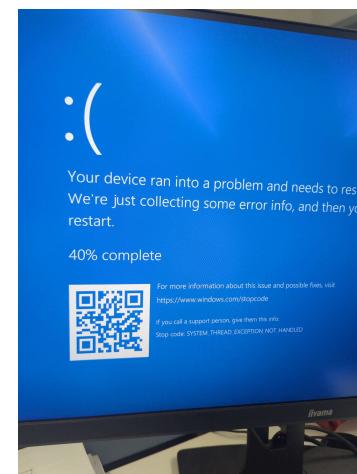
AN: RESTRICTION



Your account does not meet the following requirements in order to play:

- HVCI enabled

Press OK to visit our support page for more information:



OK Cancel

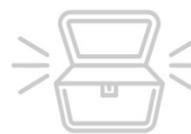
"if they start requiring virtualization-based security to be on...we will leverage those features that protect Windows for us"

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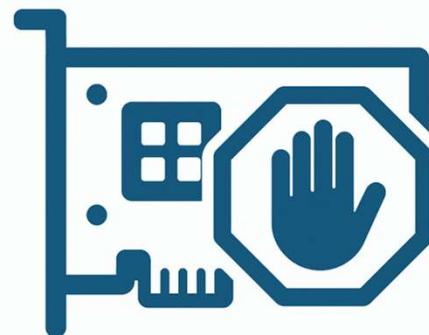
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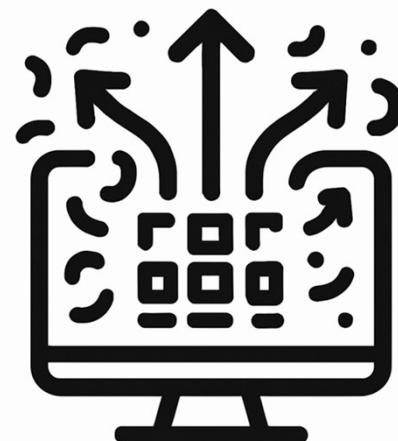
## Cool Defences Deployed by Anti-cheats

Detecting  
unsigned code  
in the kernel.



Stopping rogue  
hardware and  
DMA attacks.

Practical software  
diversification



A cloak of  
invisibility for  
memory.

## Takeaways - BlackHat Sound Bytes



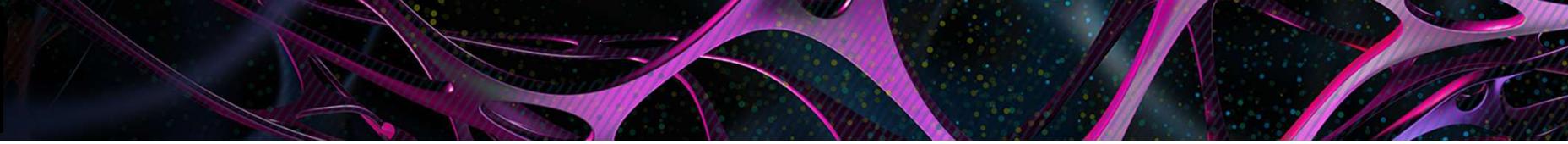
Anti-cheats  
implement some  
of best software  
defences.



A system is never as  
safe as when a user  
is playing Fortnite  
or Valorant.



If game devs can  
implement these  
defences, then so  
can we!



**More information, updates,  
and code are available at:**



<https://game-research.github.io/>

**Questions?**