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## 接前两题

$$1. (1) \theta(t) = a_0 + a_1 t + a_2 t^2 + a_3 t^3$$

$$\text{且 } \theta(0) = \dot{\theta}(t_f) = 0, \quad \theta(0) = \frac{2}{3}\pi, \quad \theta(t_f) = \frac{1}{3}\pi$$

$$\text{故 } a_0 = \frac{2}{3}\pi, \quad a_1 = 0, \quad a_2 = -\pi, \quad a_3 = \frac{2}{3}\pi, \quad \theta(t) = \frac{2}{3}\pi - \pi \left(\frac{t}{t_f}\right)^2 + \frac{2}{3}\pi \left(\frac{t}{t_f}\right)^3 \quad (\text{量纲为 deg/s})$$

$$(2) \theta(t) = a_0 + a_1 t + a_2 t^2 + a_3 t^3 + a_4 t^4 + a_5 t^5$$

$$\text{且 } \dot{\theta}(0) = \ddot{\theta}(0) = \dot{\theta}(t_f) = 0, \quad \theta(0) = \frac{2}{3}\pi, \quad \theta(t_f) = \frac{1}{3}\pi$$

$$\text{由 PPT 得 } a_0 = \frac{2}{3}\pi, \quad a_1 = 0, \quad a_2 = 0, \quad a_3 = 10 \frac{\dot{\theta}_f - \theta_0}{t_f^3} = -\frac{10}{3}\pi$$

$$a_4 = 15 \frac{(\theta_0 - \theta_f)}{t_f^4} = 5\pi, \quad a_5 = 6 \frac{\theta_f - \theta_0}{t_f^5} = -2\pi$$

$$\text{故 } \theta(t) = \frac{2}{3}\pi - \frac{10}{3}\pi \left(\frac{t}{t_f}\right)^3 + 5\pi \left(\frac{t}{t_f}\right)^4 - 2\pi \left(\frac{t}{t_f}\right)^5 \quad (\text{量纲为 deg/s})$$

$$(3) \text{ 不妨设第一段 } \theta(t) = a_0 + a_1 t + a_2 t^2 + a_3 t^3 \quad \text{第二段 } \theta(t) = (a_0 + a_1 + a_2 + a_3)(t-t_1) + (a_1 + 2a_2 + 3a_3)(t-t_1)^2 + (a_2 + 3a_3)(t-t_1)^3 + b(t-t_1)^3$$

$$\text{那么有 } a_0 = \theta_0 = \frac{2}{3}\pi, \quad a_1 = \dot{\theta}_0 = 0$$

$$a_0 + a_1 + a_2 + a_3 = \theta_f = \frac{2}{3}\pi$$

$$(a_0 + a_1 + a_2 + a_3) + (a_1 + 2a_2 + 3a_3) + a_2 + 3a_3 + b = \theta_f = \frac{1}{6}\pi$$

$$(a_1 + 2a_2 + 3a_3) + (2a_2 + 6a_3) + 3b = \dot{\theta}_f = 0$$

$$\text{联立, } \begin{cases} a_2 + a_3 = \frac{1}{3}\pi \\ a_1 + 2a_2 + 3a_3 = -\frac{1}{6}\pi \\ 4a_2 + 9a_3 + 2b = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} a_2 = \frac{5}{8}\pi \\ a_3 = -\frac{19}{24}\pi \\ b = \frac{7}{8}\pi \end{cases}$$

$$\text{设 } 0 \leq t \leq t_1, \quad \theta(t) = \frac{2}{3}\pi + \frac{5}{8}\pi \left(\frac{t}{t_1}\right)^2 - \frac{19}{24}\pi \left(\frac{t}{t_1}\right)^3$$

$$+ 1 \leq t \leq t_2: \quad \theta(t) = \frac{2}{3}\pi - \frac{1}{8}\pi \cdot \frac{t-t_1}{t_1} - \frac{5}{4}\pi \left(\frac{t-t_1}{t_1}\right)^2 + \frac{7}{8}\pi \left(\frac{t-t_1}{t_1}\right)^3$$

随时间变化: 见代码包 hw3\_other\_code 文件夹中 plt 1-1 1-2 1-3.

$$4. 1. \text{ 先推导任意的 } t^n: \quad L(t^n) = \int_0^{+\infty} t^n e^{-st} dt \quad \text{由全微分, } fg = \int f'g + \int g'f$$

$$\int t^{n+1} e^{-st} dt = -\frac{t^n}{s} e^{-st} + \frac{n+1}{s} \int t^n e^{-st} dt$$

$$\text{即 } L(t^n) = \frac{n!}{s} L(t^{n-1}) \quad \text{而 } L(t^0) = L(1) = \frac{1}{s}, \quad \text{故 } L(t^n) = \frac{n!}{s^{n+1}}$$

$$\text{那么 } L(t^2 + 3t + 2) = L(t^2) + 3L(t) + 2L(1) = \frac{2}{s^3} + \frac{3}{s^2} + \frac{2}{s}$$

$$2. \text{ 先推导 } t^n e^{-at}: \quad L(t^n e^{-at}) = \int_0^{+\infty} t^n e^{-(s+a)t} dt = \frac{n!}{(s+a)^{n+1}} \quad (\text{由 1})$$

$$\text{那么 } L(1 - te^t) = L(1) - L(te^t) = \frac{1}{s} - \frac{1}{(s+1)^2}$$

$$3. \quad L((t^2 - 2t + 1)e^t) = L(t^2 e^t) - 2L(te^t) + L(e^t) = \frac{2}{(s-1)^3} - \frac{2}{(s-1)^2} + \frac{1}{s-1}$$

4. 4. 先推导任意角的  $\sin wt$ ,  $\cos wt$

$$L(\cos wt) + iL(\sin wt) = \int_0^{+\infty} e^{iwt} e^{-st} dt = \frac{1}{s-iw}$$

$$L(\cos wt) - iL(\sin wt) = \int_0^{+\infty} e^{-iwt} e^{-st} dt = \frac{1}{s+iw}$$

$$\text{则 } L(\sin wt) = \left( \frac{1}{s-iw} - \frac{1}{s+iw} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{2i} = \frac{2iw}{s^2+w^2} \cdot \frac{1}{2i} = \frac{w}{s^2+w^2}$$

$$L(\cos wt) = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{s-iw} + \frac{1}{s+iw} \right) = \frac{s}{s^2+w^2}$$

$$\text{那么 } L(5\sin 2t - 3\cos 2t) = 5 \cdot \frac{2}{s^2+4} - 3 \cdot \frac{s}{s^2+4} = \frac{10-3s}{s^2+4}$$

$$5. \text{类似地, 有 } L(t\cos wt) + iL(t\sin wt) = \int_0^{+\infty} t e^{-(s-iw)t} dt = \frac{1}{(s-iw)^2}$$

$$L(t\cos wt) - iL(t\sin wt) = \int_0^{+\infty} t e^{-(s+iw)t} dt = \frac{1}{(s+iw)^2}$$

$$\text{则 } L(t\sin wt) = \frac{1}{2i} \left( \frac{1}{(s-iw)^2} - \frac{1}{(s+iw)^2} \right) = \frac{1}{2i} \cdot \frac{4iwS}{(s^2-w^2)^2+4w^2s^2} = \frac{2ws}{(s^2+w^2)^2}$$

$$L\left(\frac{t}{2p}\sin at\right) = \frac{1}{2p} \frac{2ws}{(s^2+a^2)^2} = \frac{ws}{p(s^2+a^2)^2}$$

$$6. \text{先推导 } L(e^{-at}\sin wt), \text{ 类似地, } \int_0^{+\infty} e^{-(s+a-iw)t} dt = \frac{1}{s+a-iw}$$

$$L(e^{-at}\sin wt) = \frac{1}{2i} \left( \frac{1}{s+a-iw} - \frac{1}{s+a+iw} \right) = \frac{w}{(s+a)^2+w^2}$$

$$\text{则 } L(e^{-at}\sin bt) = \frac{b}{(s+2)^2+b^2}$$

$$\frac{1}{(s^2+4)^2} \stackrel{w=2}{=} \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{2ws}{(s^2+w^2)^2} \cdot \frac{1}{s}$$

$$L^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{(s^2+4)^2}\right) = \frac{1}{4} L^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{s} \cdot \frac{2ws}{(s^2+w^2)^2}\right) = \frac{1}{4} \cdot \int t \sin 2t dt = \frac{1}{16} (\sin 2t - 2t \cos 2t)$$

$$2. \quad \frac{1}{s^2+8s+4} = \frac{1}{(s^2+1)(s^2+4)}$$

$$L^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{s^2+8s+4}\right) = \frac{1}{3} L^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{s^2+1} - \frac{1}{s^2+4}\right) = \frac{1}{3} \left[ L^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{s^2+1}\right) - L^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{s^2+4}\right) \right] = \frac{1}{3} \left( \sin t - \frac{1}{2} \sin 2t \right)$$

$$3. \quad \frac{s+2}{(s^2+4s+S)^2} = \frac{(s+2)}{(s+2)^2+1^2}$$

$$L^{-1}\left(\frac{s+2}{(s^2+4s+S)^2}\right) = \frac{1}{2} L^{-1}\left(\frac{2(s+2)}{((s+2)^2+1)^2}\right) = \frac{1}{2} e^{-st} ts \sin t$$

$$4. \quad \frac{s^2+4s+4}{(s^2+4s+S)^2} = \frac{(s+2)^2}{(s^2+4s+3)^2} = \frac{(s+2)^2}{(s^2+3^2)^2}$$

$$L^{-1}\left(\frac{s^2+4s+4}{(s^2+4s+S)^2}\right) = \frac{1}{2} e^{-st} L^{-1}\left(\frac{s^2}{(s^2+3^2)^2}\right) = \frac{1}{2} e^{-2t} L^{-1}\left(\frac{s^2-3^2}{(s^2+3^2)^2} + \frac{3^2}{(s^2+3^2)^2}\right) = \frac{1}{2} e^{-2t} \left( t \cos 3t + \frac{1}{3} \sin 3t \right)$$

$$5. \quad \frac{2s^2+8s+5}{s^3+6s^2+11s+6} = \frac{2s^2+8s+5}{(s+1)(s+2)(s+3)} = \frac{3}{s+1} - \frac{11}{s+2} + \frac{10}{s+3}$$

$$\text{则 } L^{-1}(F(s)) = L^{-1}\left(\frac{3}{s+1}\right) - L^{-1}\left(\frac{11}{s+2}\right) + L^{-1}\left(\frac{10}{s+3}\right)$$

$$= 3e^{-t} - 11e^{-2t} + 10e^{-3t}$$

$$6. \quad \frac{2s^2+3s+3}{(s+1)(s+3)^2} = \frac{1}{2(s+1)} + \frac{3}{2(s+3)} - \frac{6}{(s+3)^2}$$

$$\text{则 } L^{-1}(F(s)) = \frac{1}{2} e^{-t} + \frac{3}{2} e^{-3t} - 6t e^{-3t}$$