src\Lab11.java

```java
/*
Name: Hunter Poole
Date: 4/16/25
Lab #: 11
Source Code: Lab11.java
Action: Takes a string from the user, then returns the number of words
        and characters in the string. Then returns the string backwards.
        Calls three functions, one to find each of the three outputs
        described above.
*/

import java.util.Scanner;

public class Lab11
{

    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        String UserString;

        Scanner Input = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Enter some sentence:");
        UserString = Input.nextLine();

        System.out.printf("%n%s %d %s %n%s %d %s %n%n%s %n%s", "Your sentence has", WordCount(UserString), "words.",
                          "And your sentence has", CharacterCount(UserString), "characters.", "Your sentence backwards is as follows: ",
                          ReverseString(UserString));

    }

/*
Action: Counts whitespaces in the provided string to determine the word count.
Parameters: String Input
Returns: int (WhiteSpaces + 1)
Precondition: String starts with a word, not a whitespace. Otherwise will count incorrectly.
              Presumes that in the provided string every whitespace is used to delimit words.
*/

    static int WordCount(String Input)
    {
        int WhiteSpaces = 0;
        for (int i = 0; i < Input.length(); i++)
        {
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            if (Input.charAt(i) == 32)
            {
                ++WhiteSpaces;
            }
        }

        return (WhiteSpaces + 1);
    }

/*
Action: Counts characters in the provided string.
Parameters: String Input
Returns: int Characters
Precondition: N/A
*/

    static int CharacterCount(String Input)
    {
        int Characters = 0;
        for (int i = 0; i < Input.length(); i++)
        {
            ++Characters;
        }

        return Characters;
    }

/*
Action: Reverses the provided string.
Parameters: String Input
Returns: String Reverse
Precondition: N/A
*/

    static String ReverseString(String Input)
    {
        String Reverse = "";

        for (int i = Input.length() - 1; i > -1; i--)
        {
            Reverse += Input.charAt(i);
        }

        return Reverse;
    }

}

/*
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```
Enter some sentence:
This is fun!

Your sentence has 3 words.
And your sentence has 12 characters.

Your sentence backwards is as follows:
!nuf si sihT

Enter some sentence:
I love soup.

Your sentence has 3 words.
And your sentence has 12 characters.

Your sentence backwards is as follows:
.puos evol I

Enter some sentence:
go hang a salami! I'm a lasagna hog!

Your sentence has 8 words.
And your sentence has 36 characters.

Your sentence backwards is as follows:
!goh angasal a m'I !imalas a gnah og
*/

// Constraints tests //

/*
Enter some sentence:
Rather long test case, for the sake of providing tested-output examples at the various edge-cases for this program, as required if an edge cas
e may exist within the program.

Your sentence has 29 words.
And your sentence has 173 characters.

Your sentence backwards is as follows:
.margorp eht nihtiw tsixe yam esac egde na fi deriuqer sa ,margorp siht rof sesac-egde suoirav eht ta selpmaxe tuptuo-detset gnidivorp fo ekas eht rof ,esac tset gnol rehtaR

Enter some sentence:


Your sentence has 1 words.
And your sentence has 0 characters.

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```
Your sentence backwards is as follows:
*/
```