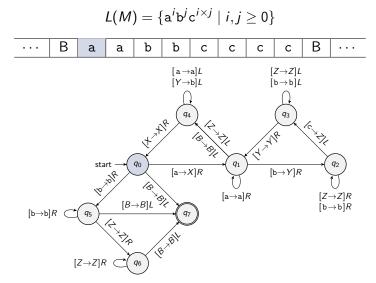
$$L(M) = \{ \mathbf{a}^{i} \mathbf{b}^{j} \mathbf{c}^{i \times j} \mid i, j \ge 0 \}$$

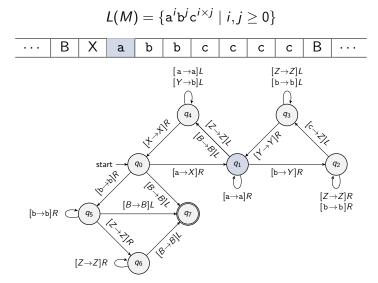
1: while there are a's do

В

- 2: Find and Replace a with X
- 3: while there are b's do
- 4: Find and Replace b with Y
- 5: Find and Replace c with Z
- 6: end while
- 7: Roll back all Y's to b's
- 8: end while
- 9: Check if only b's and Z's are left

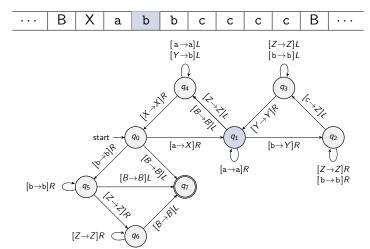


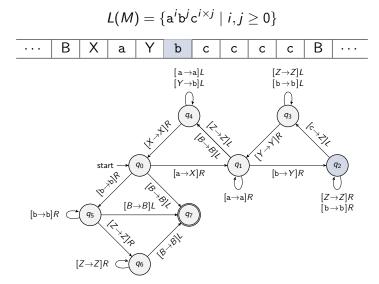
Find and Replace a with X.



Find and Replace $\mathfrak b$ with Y.

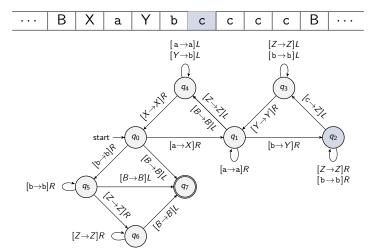
$$L(M) = \{a^i b^j c^{i \times j} \mid i, j \ge 0\}$$



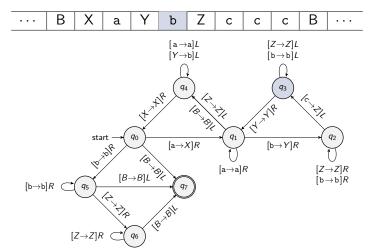


Find and Replace c with Z.

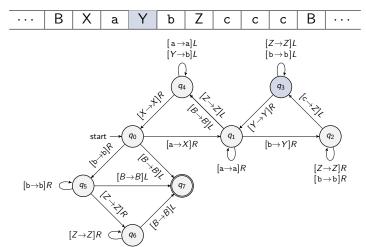
$$L(M) = \{a^i b^j c^{i \times j} \mid i, j \ge 0\}$$

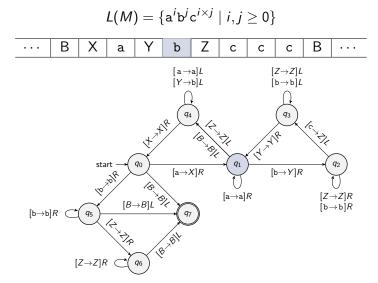


$$L(M) = \{a^i b^j c^{i \times j} \mid i, j \ge 0\}$$



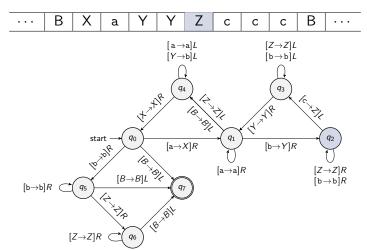
$$L(M) = \{a^i b^j c^{i \times j} \mid i, j \ge 0\}$$



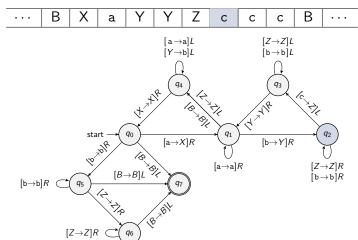


Repeat until no b's left.

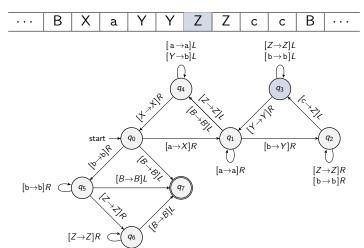
$$L(M) = \{a^i b^j c^{i \times j} \mid i, j \ge 0\}$$



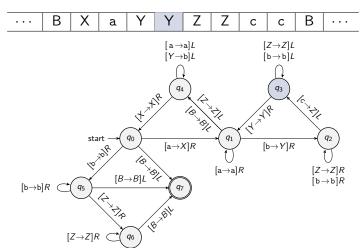
$$L(M) = \{a^i b^j c^{i \times j} \mid i, j \ge 0\}$$



$$L(M) = \{a^i b^j c^{i \times j} \mid i, j \ge 0\}$$



$$L(M) = \{a^i b^j c^{i \times j} \mid i, j \ge 0\}$$



$$L(M) = \{a^{i}b^{j}c^{i \times j} \mid i, j \geq 0\}$$

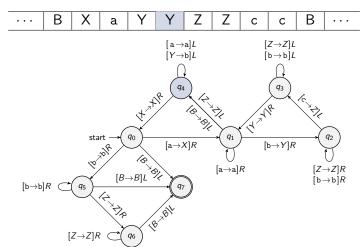
$$\dots \quad B \quad X \quad a \quad Y \quad Y \quad Z \quad Z \quad c \quad c \quad B \quad \dots$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} a \to a]L \\ [Y \to b]L \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{bmatrix} [Z \to Z]L \\ [b \to b]L \end{bmatrix}$$

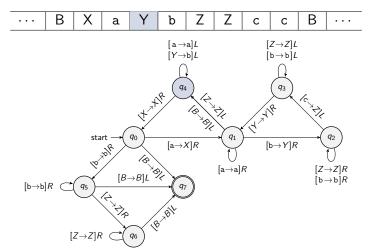
$$q_{1} \quad q_{2} \quad q_{3} \quad q_{4} \quad q_{5} \quad q_{6} \quad q_{7} \quad$$

Roll back all Y's to b's

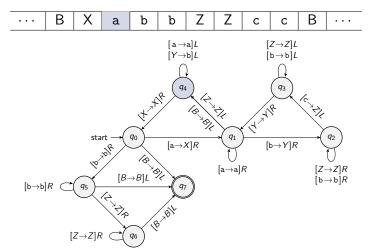
$$L(M) = \{a^i b^j c^{i \times j} \mid i, j \ge 0\}$$



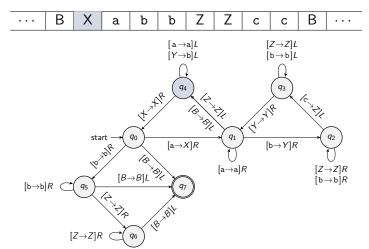
$$L(M) = \{a^i b^j c^{i \times j} \mid i, j \ge 0\}$$

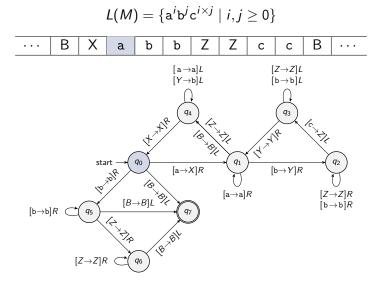


$$L(M) = \{a^i b^j c^{i \times j} \mid i, j \ge 0\}$$



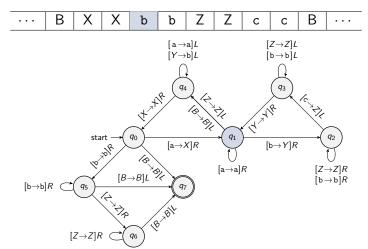
$$L(M) = \{a^i b^j c^{i \times j} \mid i, j \ge 0\}$$



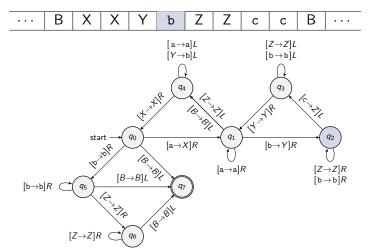


Repeat until no a's left.

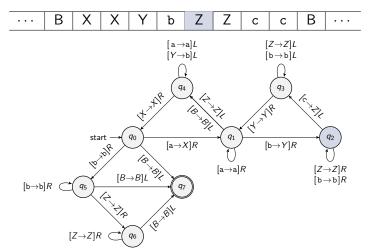
$$L(M) = \{a^i b^j c^{i \times j} \mid i, j \ge 0\}$$



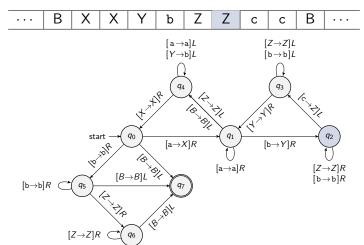
$$L(M) = \{a^i b^j c^{i \times j} \mid i, j \ge 0\}$$



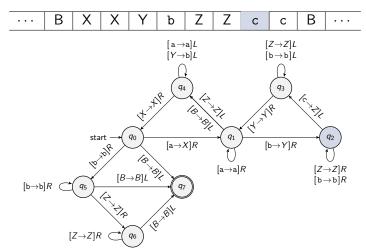
$$L(M) = \{a^i b^j c^{i \times j} \mid i, j \ge 0\}$$



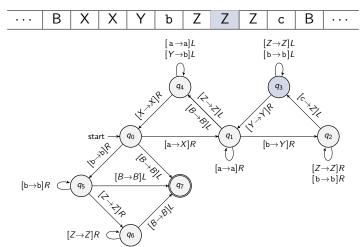
$$L(M) = \{a^i b^j c^{i \times j} \mid i, j \ge 0\}$$



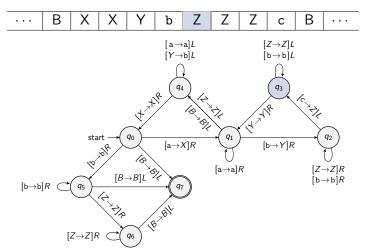
$$L(M) = \{a^i b^j c^{i \times j} \mid i, j \ge 0\}$$

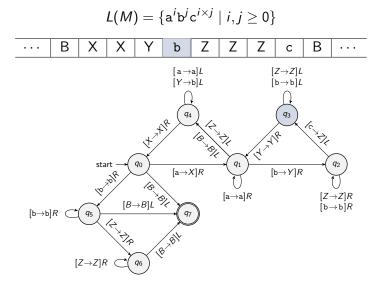


$$L(M) = \{a^i b^j c^{i \times j} \mid i, j \ge 0\}$$



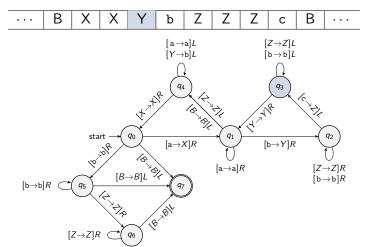
$$L(M) = \{a^i b^j c^{i \times j} \mid i, j \ge 0\}$$



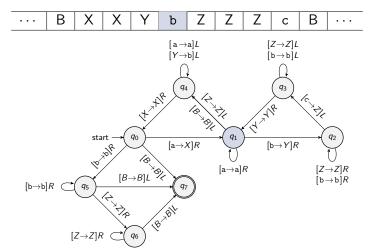


Repeat until no a's left.

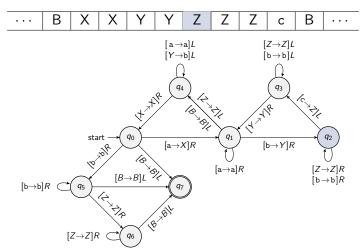
$$L(M) = \{a^i b^j c^{i \times j} \mid i, j \ge 0\}$$



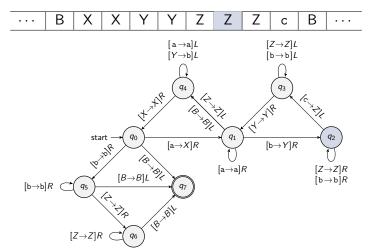
$$L(M) = \{a^i b^j c^{i \times j} \mid i, j \ge 0\}$$



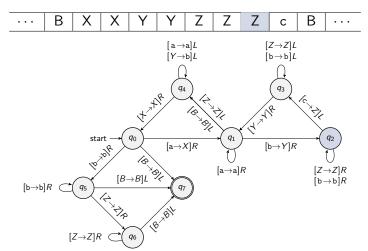
$$L(M) = \{a^i b^j c^{i \times j} \mid i, j \ge 0\}$$



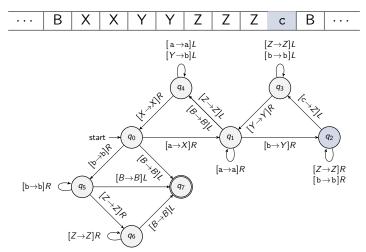
$$L(M) = \{a^i b^j c^{i \times j} \mid i, j \ge 0\}$$



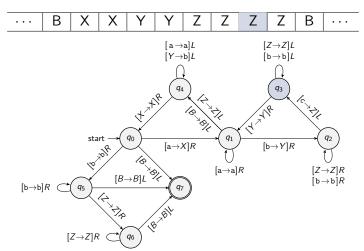
$$L(M) = \{a^i b^j c^{i \times j} \mid i, j \ge 0\}$$



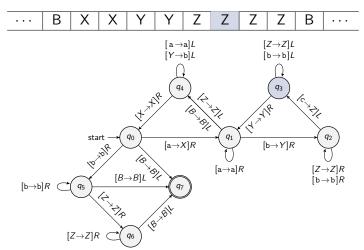
$$L(M) = \{a^i b^j c^{i \times j} \mid i, j \ge 0\}$$



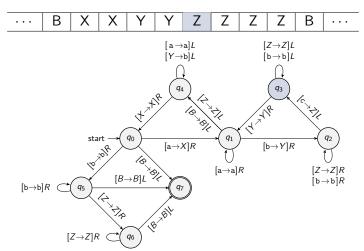
$$L(M) = \{a^i b^j c^{i \times j} \mid i, j \ge 0\}$$



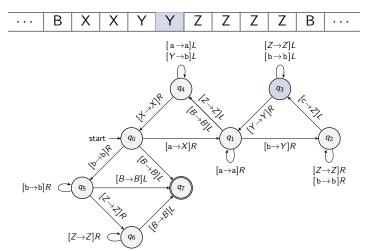
$$L(M) = \{a^i b^j c^{i \times j} \mid i, j \ge 0\}$$



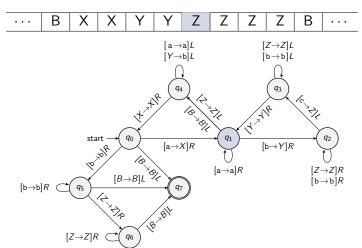
$$L(M) = \{a^i b^j c^{i \times j} \mid i, j \ge 0\}$$



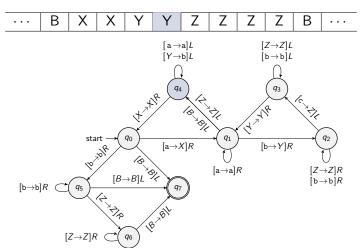
$$L(M) = \{a^i b^j c^{i \times j} \mid i, j \ge 0\}$$



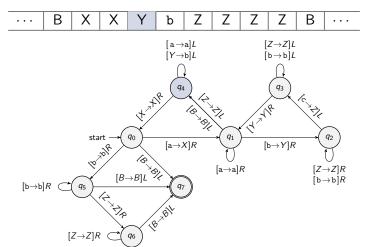
$$L(M) = \{a^i b^j c^{i \times j} \mid i, j \ge 0\}$$



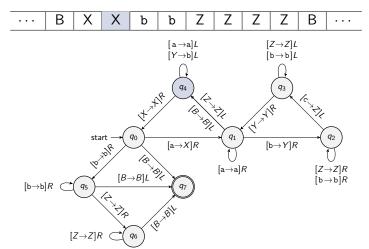
$$L(M) = \{a^i b^j c^{i \times j} \mid i, j \ge 0\}$$



$$L(M) = \{a^i b^j c^{i \times j} \mid i, j \ge 0\}$$



$$L(M) = \{a^i b^j c^{i \times j} \mid i, j \ge 0\}$$



$$L(M) = \{a^{i}b^{j}c^{i \times j} \mid i, j \geq 0\}$$

$$\dots \quad B \quad X \quad X \quad b \quad b \quad Z \quad Z \quad Z \quad B \quad \dots$$

$$[a \to a]L \quad [z \to Z]L \quad [b \to b]L$$

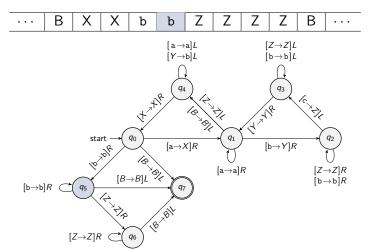
$$[Y \to b]L \quad [a \to a]R \quad [z \to Z]R \quad [b \to b]R$$

$$[a \to a]R \quad [a \to a]R \quad [z \to Z]R \quad [b \to b]R$$

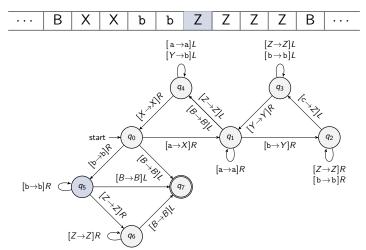
$$[a \to a]R \quad [a \to a]R \quad [z \to Z]R \quad [b \to b]R$$

Check if only b's and Z's are left.

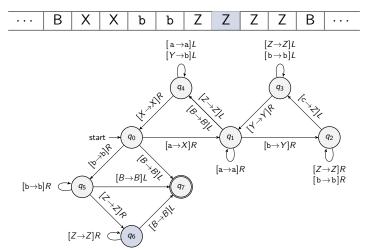
$$L(M) = \{a^i b^j c^{i \times j} \mid i, j \ge 0\}$$



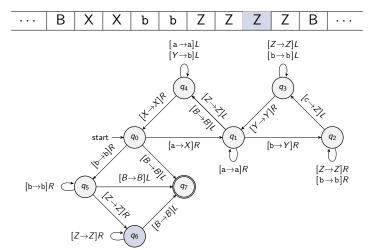
$$L(M) = \{a^i b^j c^{i \times j} \mid i, j \ge 0\}$$



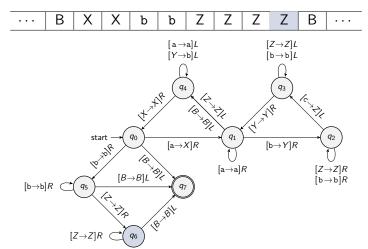
$$L(M) = \{a^i b^j c^{i \times j} \mid i, j \ge 0\}$$



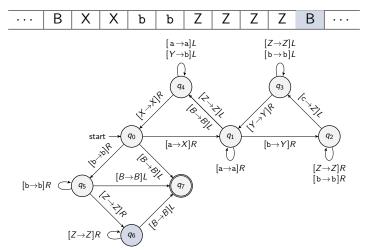
$$L(M) = \{a^i b^j c^{i \times j} \mid i, j \ge 0\}$$



$$L(M) = \{a^i b^j c^{i \times j} \mid i, j \ge 0\}$$



$$L(M) = \{a^i b^j c^{i \times j} \mid i, j \ge 0\}$$



$$L(M) = \{a^{i}b^{j}c^{i \times j} \mid i, j \geq 0\}$$

$$\cdots \mid B \mid X \mid X \mid b \mid b \mid Z \mid Z \mid Z \mid B \mid \cdots$$

$$[a \to a]L \quad [Z \to Z]L \quad [b \to b]L$$

$$[Y \to b]L \quad [a \to a]R \quad [Z \to Z]R \quad [b \to b]R$$

$$[a \to a]R \quad [a \to a]R \quad [Z \to Z]R \quad [b \to b]R$$

$$[z \to Z]R \quad q_{6} \quad [z \to Z]R \quad [b \to b]R$$

Accept!