

# FIN 5350- Homework 3

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## Numerical Problems

### Problem 1

- Start with the file `pricers.py` that I provided in class. Add to the module a function titled `naive_monte_carlo_pricer` that implements the naive Monte Carlo method to price European calls and puts. Use the class `VanillaOption` to pass a first argument `option` to the pricer.
- Make sure the pricer function returns a `namedtuple` that contains the estimated price and the standard error. This might look something like this:
- See the jupyter notebook titled `Namedtuple-Hints.ipynb` for help with this.
- Price European call and put options where  $S_T = \$41.0$ ,  $K = \$40.0$ ,  $r = 8\%$ ,  $\sigma = 30\%$ ,  $\delta = 0.0$ ,  $T = 1.0$  using your new pricer function.
- Create a markdown table that presents the number of repetitions, the estimated price and the standard error for  $M = 1000, 10000, 25000, 50000, 750000$ , and  $100000$  where  $M$  is the number of repetitions in the Monte Carlo simulations.

### Problem 2

- Write another new pricer function titled `antithetic_monte_carlo_pricer` that implements the antithetic variance reduction technique.
- Reprice the call and puts above and reproduce and add to the table a comparison of the naive Monte Carlo results with the antithetic sampling results. Is there a reduction in the standard error?

### Problem 3

- Write another new pricer function titled `stratified_monte_carlo_pricer` that implements the stratified sampling variance reduction technique.
- Add the new results to the table. Now compare naive Monte Carlo, antithetic Monte Carlo, and stratified Monte Carlo. What do you notice?