



CORNELL  
TECH

Spring 2024

# Practical Deep Learning

Introduction

Jack Morris

Week 1

1/22/2024

# About this class

- We'll meet every Monday for 8 weeks
- No assignments, just a project at the end
- No Zoom option – please pay attention :)
- Course website <https://jxmo.io/deep-learning-workshop/>
- Also please ask questions on Canvas

# About the instructor



Jack Morris

[jxm3@cornell.edu](mailto:jxm3@cornell.edu)

PhD Student  
Research Interest: NLP  
(language models, text embeddings,  
inversion)

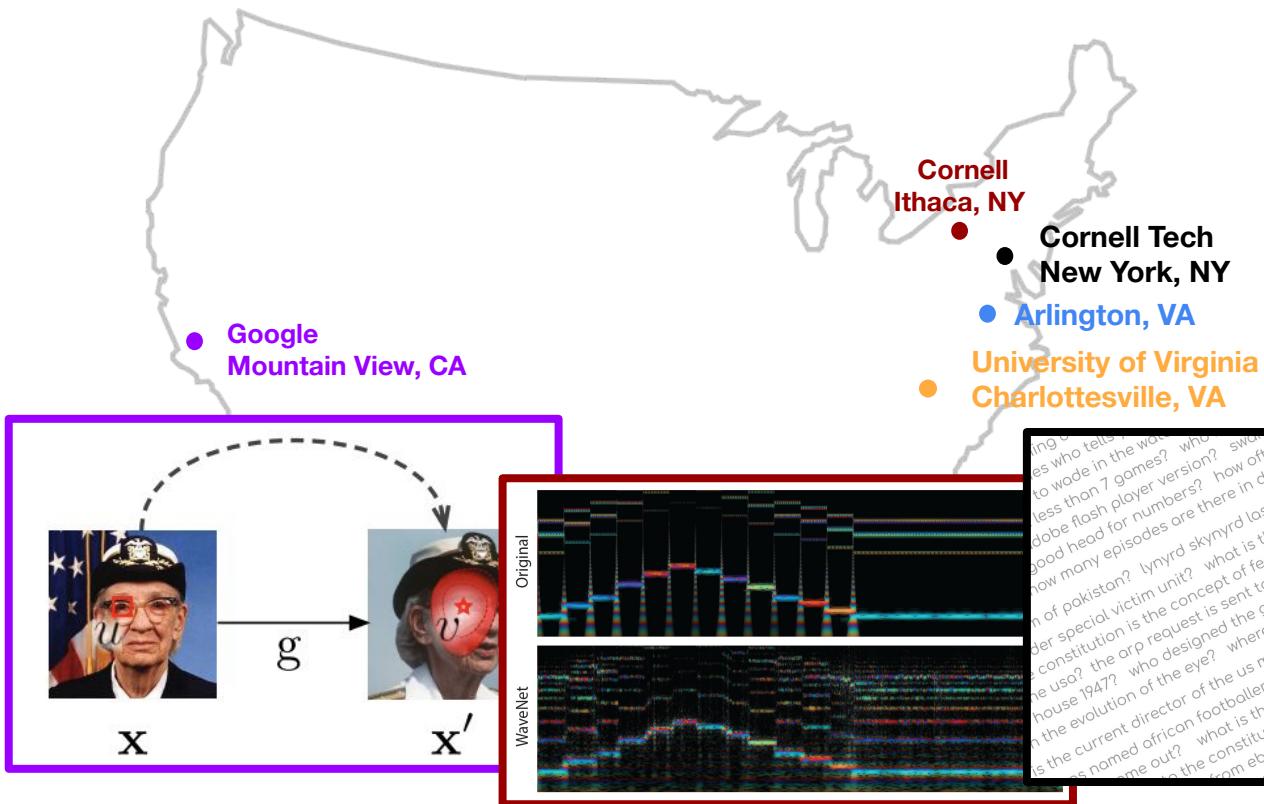
[jxmo.io](http://jxmo.io) / Twitter [@jxmnop](https://twitter.com/jxmnop)

(Office Hours TBD)

# Notes

- Anonymous feedback link: [bit.ly/pdl24feedback](https://bit.ly/pdl24feedback)
- Laptops are allowed (but please be respectful!)
- Will put my slides on course website

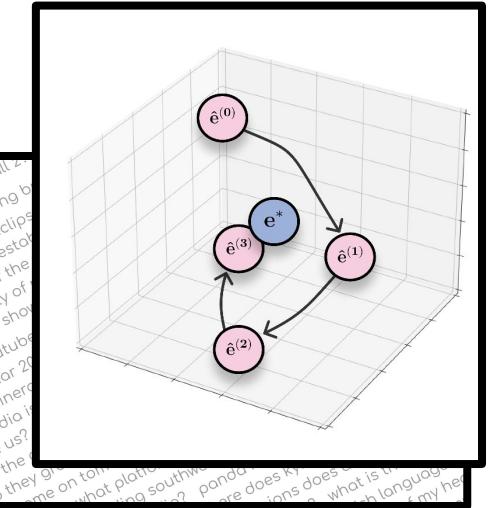
# About me



Screenshot of the TextAttack tool interface. It shows two attack results:

**Result 1**  
Positive (100%) → Negative (60%)  
Input: proves a serviceable world war ii drama that can't totally hide its contrivances , but it at least calls attention to a problem hollywood too long has ignored .  
Output: proves a serviceable world war ii drama that can't totally hide its contrivances , but it at least calls attention to a problem hollywood too long has ignored .

**Result 2**  
Negative (100%) → Positive (98%)  
Input: pulls off the rare trick of recreating not only the look of a certain era , but also the feel .  
Output: pulls off the lesson trick of recreating not only the look of a certain era , but also the feel .



# Semester overview

Deep learning toolstack 

Puzzle

# Semester overview (and survey)

Deep learning toolstack



Puzzle

# Semester overview (and survey)

Deep learning toolstack



Puzzle

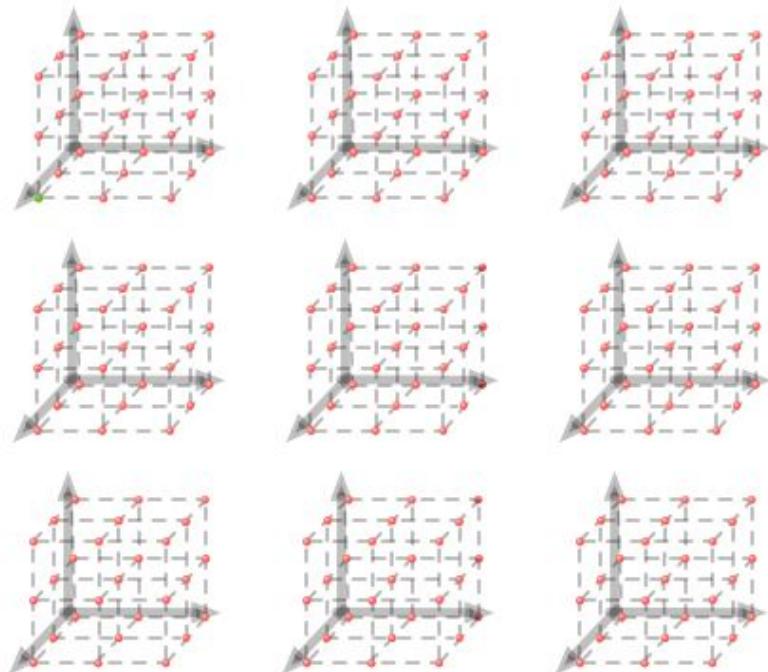
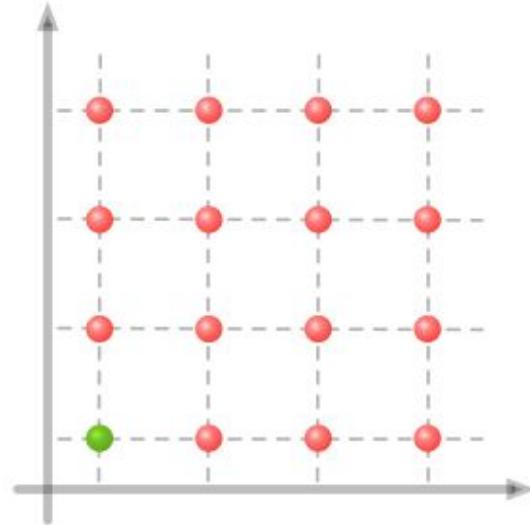
## **Survey**

**[bit.ly/pdl24survey](https://bit.ly/pdl24survey)**

# Schedule

Week	Date	Title
1	1/22	Introduction: debugging neural networks
2	1/29	Transfer learning with ResNet
3	2/5	Language modeling
4	2/12	Attention & Transformers
5	2/19	Multimodal models
6	3/4	Information retrieval, vector databases, and inversion
7	3/11	LLM Quantization & LoRA
8	3/18	Prompting

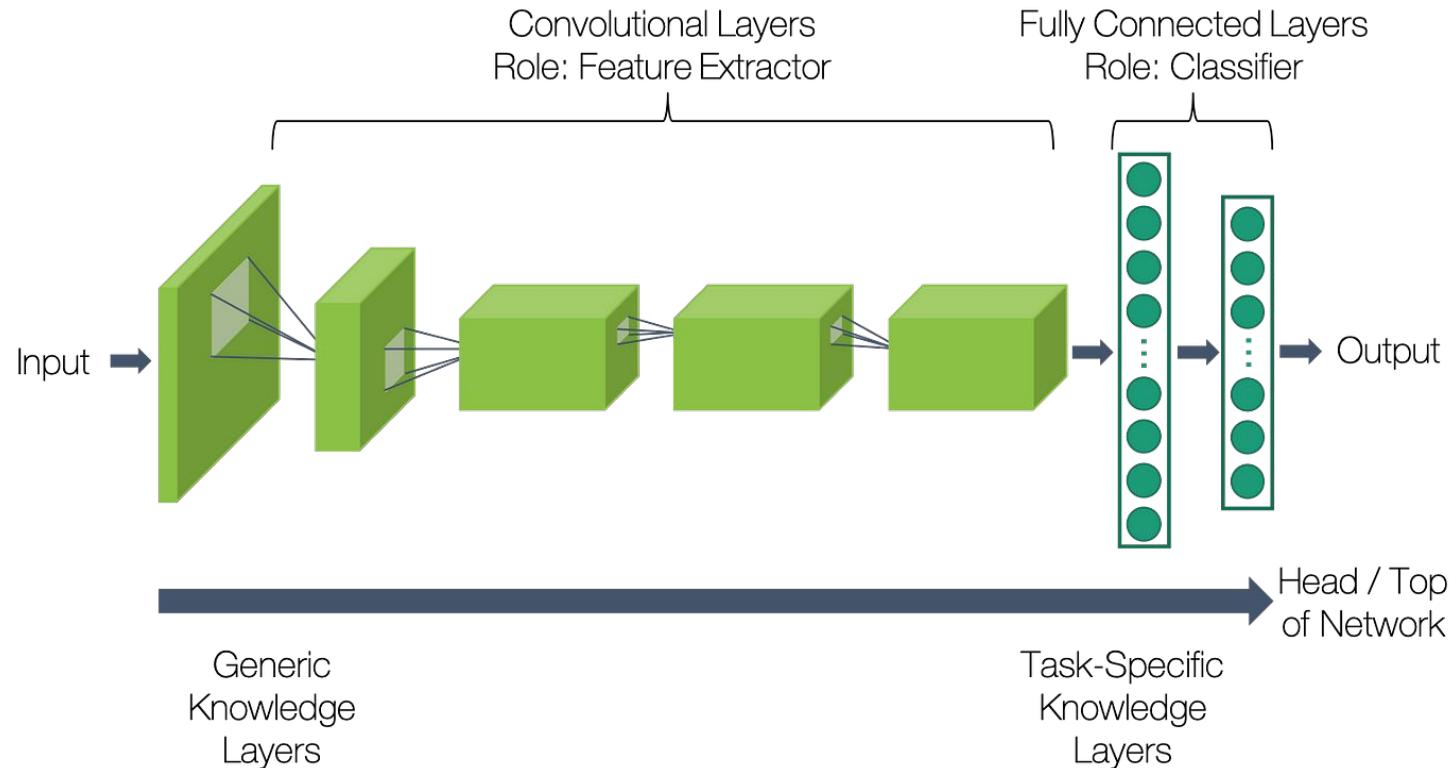
# (1/8) Debugging neural networks



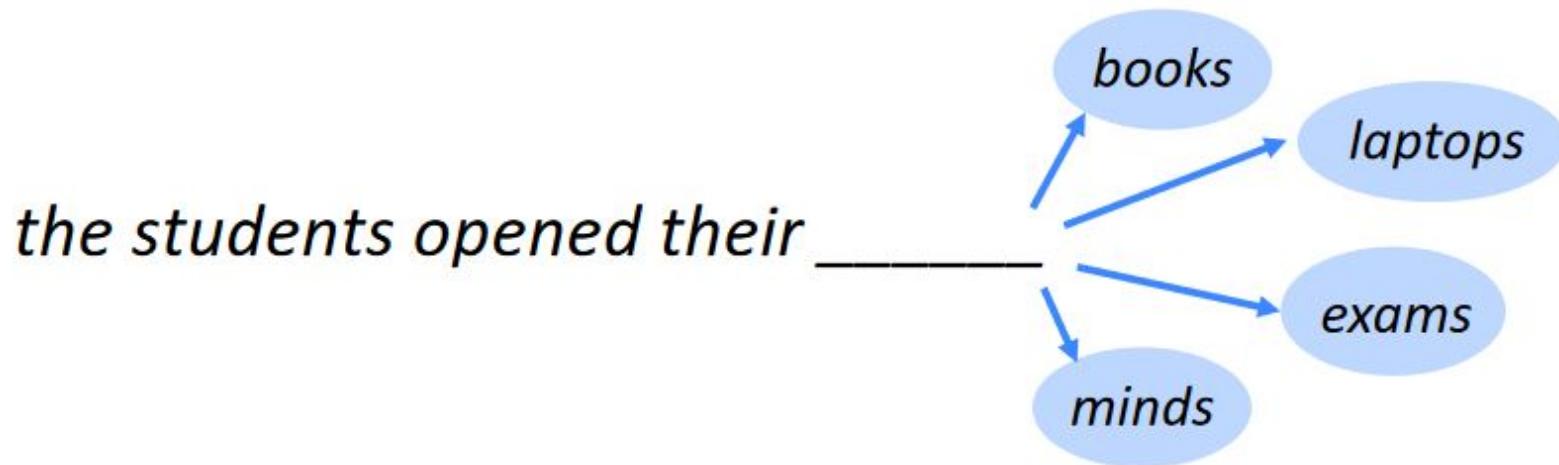
Software Development

Machine Learning

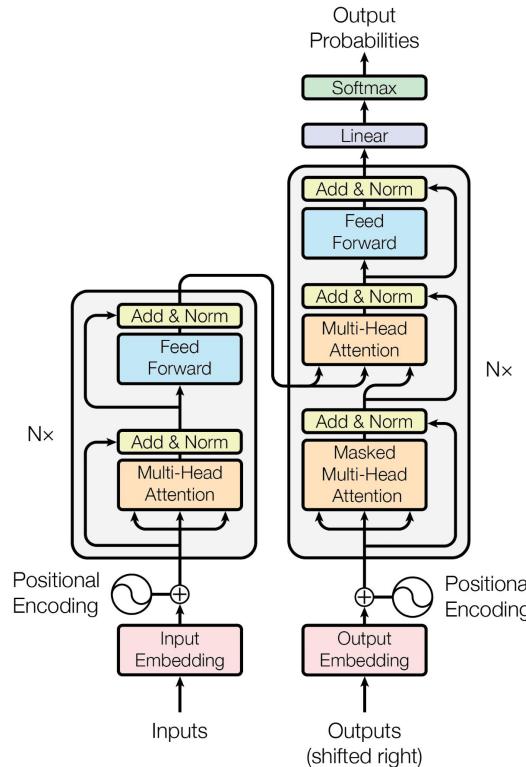
## (2/8) Transfer learning



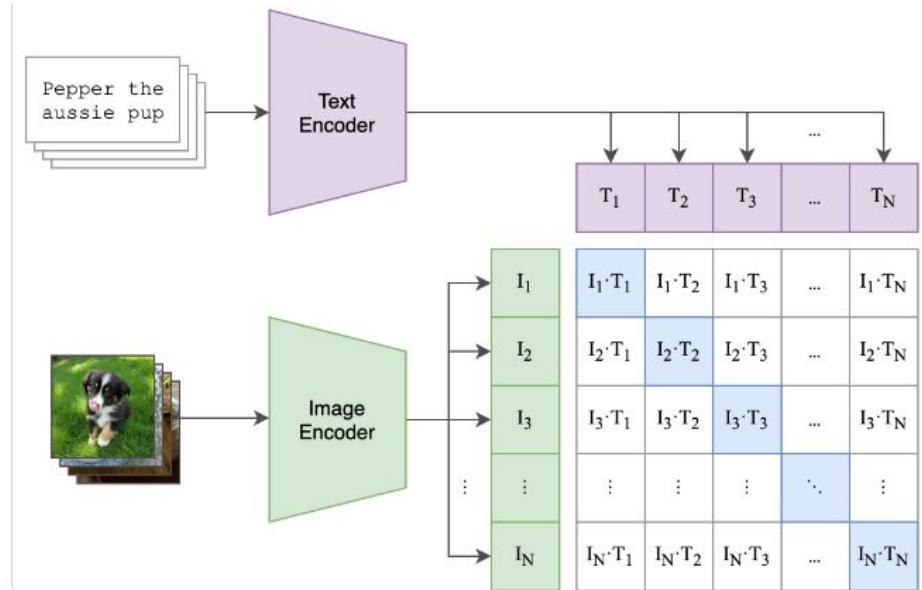
## (3/8) Language modeling



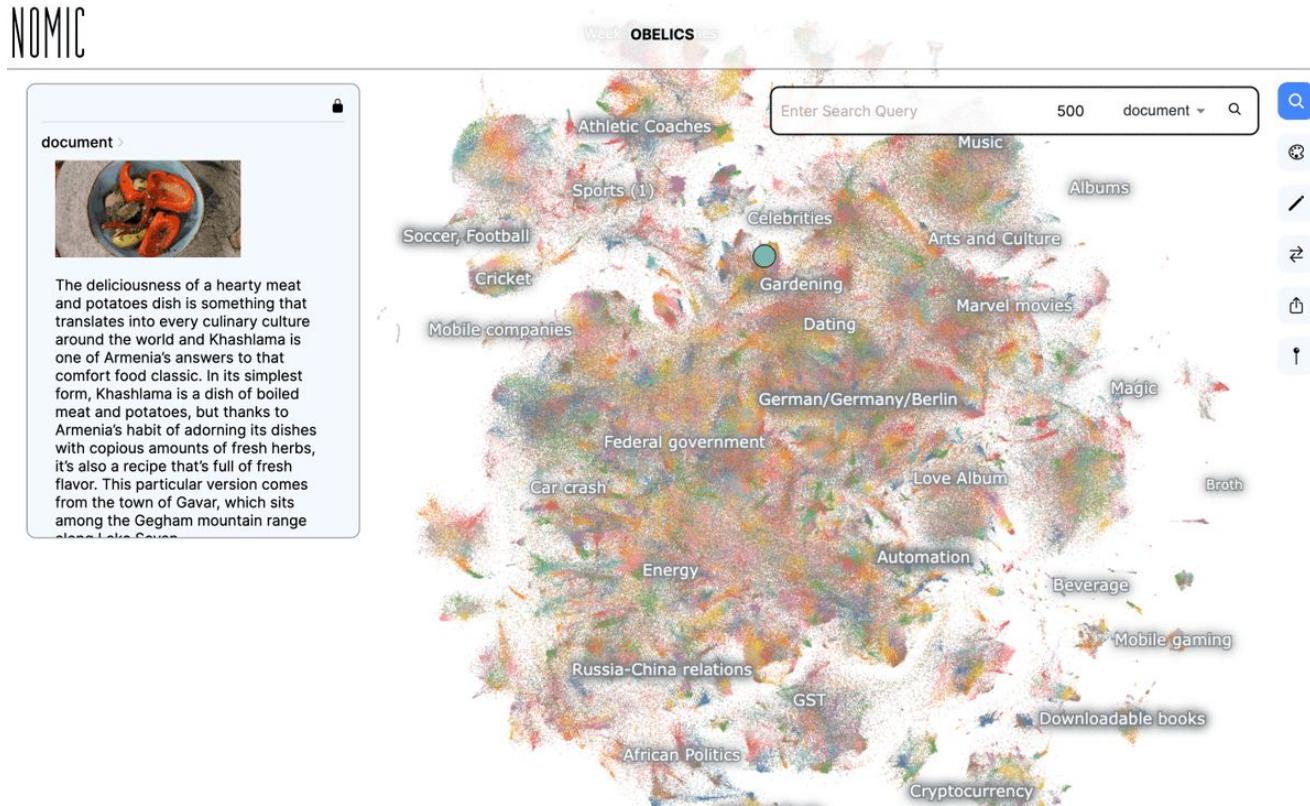
# (4/8) Transformers



# (5/8) Multimodal models



# (6/8) Embeddings



## (7/8) Local LLMs



# (8/8) Prompting

The screenshot shows the Hugging Face Playground interface. At the top, there are navigation links: Overview, Documentation, API reference, Examples, and Playground (which is highlighted). On the right, there are links for Help, Personal profile, and a user icon.

The main area is titled "Playground". It features a conversation log:

- SYSTEM**: You are a helpful assistant.
- USER**: What is creativity?
- ASSISTANT**: Creativity is the ability to think, generate, and express unique ideas, concepts, or solutions that are original and valuable. It involves using imagination, originality, and resourcefulness to create something new or to approach problems or situations in innovative ways. Creativity can manifest in various forms, such as artistic expression, problem-solving, inventiveness, or creative thinking. It often involves breaking conventional patterns or norms and offers a fresh perspective, opening doors to new possibilities and opportunities.

Below the conversation log, there is a button labeled "Add message" with a plus sign icon.

On the right side, there are several configuration options:

- Mode**: Chat (selected)
- Model**: gpt-3.5-turbo
- Temperature**: 1 (sliders)
- Maximum length**: 256 (sliders)
- Stop sequences**: Enter sequence and press Tab (text input field)
- Top P**: 1 (sliders)
- Frequency penalty**: 0 (sliders)
- Presence penalty**: 0 (sliders)

At the bottom, there are buttons for "Submit" and "Give us feedback".

# Semester overview

## Deep learning toolstack

### Puzzle

# Deep learning toolstack



## What do we need to learn how to do?

- Read, write, and publish code
- Obtain and preprocess data
- Do computations required to run the model (lots of math)
- Run said computations on special hardware (GPUs)
- Understand results through visualization

# Unix & Terminal

The screenshot shows a terminal window in iTerm2 with several tabs open. The active tab displays a command-line session:

```
(g2-login-02) jxm3: tail -f
00
          rush-compute-02      RUNNING      billing=1,cpu=1,gres/gpu=1,mem=32G,node=1
00
jxm3     rush-interactive    rush-compute-02      RUNNING      billing=1,cpu=1,gres/gpu=1,mem=32G,node=1 2-00:00:
00
          rush-compute-02      RUNNING      billing=1,cpu=1,gres/gpu=1,mem=32G,node=1
00
jxm3     rush-interactive    rush-compute-02      RUNNING      billing=1,cpu=1,gres/gpu=1,mem=32G,node=1 2-00:00:
00
          rush-compute-02      RUNNING      billing=1,cpu=1,gres/gpu=1,mem=32G,node=1

jxm3@g2-login-02 ~
torch > mkdir /home/jxm3/research/prompting/interpretable-autoprompting/results_icml/classification__prefix_after_input;

jxm3@g2-login-02 ~
torch >

jxm3@g2-login-02 ~
torch >

jxm3@g2-login-02 ~
torch > tail -f /home/jxm3/research/prompting/interpretable-autoprompting/results_icml/classification__prefix_after_input/R-interpretive-autoprompting.257628.out
*** Executing task 1/1
prefix: ''
start_word_id = tensor([1169])
self.prefix_ids: None
new_ids: tensor([1169, 1169, 1169, 1169, 1169, 1169])
prefix: ''
**loading data: sst2 // train
Attempting task with description: "Answer Yes if the input is positive and No if the input is negative."
Training with 2 possible answers / random acc 50.0% / majority acc 55.7%
Loss = 0.415: 26% | 82/313 [20:28<57:01, 14.81s/it]
```

The terminal window has a blue gradient background. A vertical toolbar on the right side contains icons for Department, Books, Pack, Swings, and Art. The status bar at the bottom right shows the date and time: Tue Jan 24 4:11 PM.

# VSCode

```
iprompt > prefix > hotflip.py
282     Returns:
283     input_ids (int torch.Tensor) -- IDs of all tokens, including prefix
284     outputs (float torch.Tensor): embedded tokens
285     """
286
287     batch_size = len(input_ids)
288     if prefix_ids is None:
289         prefix_ids = self.prefix_ids
290         prefix_embedding = self.prefix_embedding
291     else:
292         prefix_embedding = self.token_embedding.forward(prefix_ids)
293
294     # concatenate preprendix (fixed) + prefix (learned) + example
295     prefix_ids = prefix_ids[None].to(device).repeat((batch_size, 1)).to(device)
296     preprendix_ids = self.preprendix_ids[None].to(device).repeat((batch_size, 1)).to(device)
297
298     if self.prefix_before_input:
299         full_input_ids = torch.cat(
300             (preprendix_ids, prefix_ids, input_ids), dim=1
301         )
302     # TODO: How to compute loss at end though??
303     else:
304         full_input_ids = torch.cat(
305             (preprendix_ids, prefix_ids), dim=1
306         )
307     outputs = torch.cat(
308         (
309             self.token_embedding.forward(preprendix_ids),
310             prefix_embedding[None].repeat((batch_size, 1, 1)),
311             self.token_embedding.forward(input_ids)
312         ), dim=1
313     )
314
315     return full_input_ids, outputs
316
317
```

SSH: g2-login.coecls.cornell.edu

Ln 302, Col 40 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 LF Python

# Git & Github

The screenshot shows a GitHub profile page for a user named Jack Morris. The profile picture is a green, textured image of Yoda's face. The user's name is displayed as "Jack Morris" and their GitHub handle as "jxmorris12". Below the name, a bio states: "Computer Science PhD Student at Cornell University. Interested in artificial intelligence and natural language processing." A "Edit profile" button is located below the bio.

The "Pinned" section contains four pinned items:

- QData/TextAttack** [Public] - A Python framework for adversarial attacks, data augmentation, and model training in NLP. Last updated 2.2k days ago, with 292 contributions.
- categorical-vae** [Public] - Categorical Variational Auto-encoders in PyTorch. Last updated 14 days ago, with 5 contributions.
- language\_tool\_python** [Public] - A free python grammar checker. Last updated 308 days ago, with 41 contributions.
- traveling-salesman-art** [Public archive] - Interesting images created by approximated solutions to the Traveling Salesman Problem. Last updated 30 days ago, with 5 contributions.

The "Achievements" section shows three achievements: a blue square icon with "x2", a yellow circle icon with "x2", and a blue circle icon with "x3". A "Send feedback" button is present.

The "Highlights" section is partially visible at the bottom left.

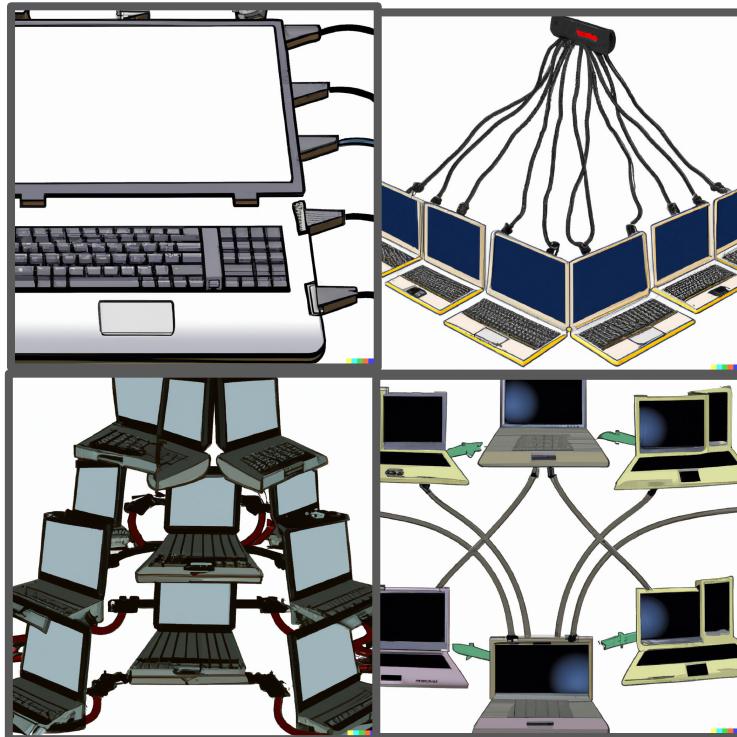
The main content area features a heatmap titled "1,162 contributions in the last year" showing weekly contribution patterns from January 2023 to January 2024. The heatmap uses a color scale from light gray (Less) to dark green (More). Contribution settings and a legend for the color scale are provided.

The "Activity overview" section shows a bar chart with the following data:

- Contributed to: 100%
- Code review: 4%

A link to the user's GitHub repository is shown at the bottom: <https://github.com/jxmorris12/jxmorris12/>.

# Connecting to the cloud



*"clip art of a laptop connected by a cord to a large cluster of computers"*

**Generated by DALL-E 2**

# Google Colab

Welcome To Colaboratory

File Edit View Insert Runtime Tools Help

Share Sign in

+ Code + Text Copy to Drive

Connect Editing

## What is Colaboratory?

Colaboratory, or "Colab" for short, allows you to write and execute Python in your browser, with

- Zero configuration required
- Free access to GPUs
- Easy sharing

Whether you're a **student**, a **data scientist** or an **AI researcher**, Colab can make your work easier. Watch [Introduction to Colab](#) to learn more, or just get started below!

### Getting started

The document you are reading is not a static web page, but an interactive environment called a **Colab notebook** that lets you write and execute code.

For example, here is a **code cell** with a short Python script that computes a value, stores it in a variable, and prints the result:

```
[ ] seconds_in_a_day = 24 * 60 * 60
seconds_in_a_day
```

86400

To execute the code in the above cell, select it with a click and then either press the play button to the left of the code, or use the keyboard shortcut "Command/Ctrl+Enter". To edit the code, just click the cell and start editing.

# GPUs and CUDA



# Anaconda



# PyTorch



```
class LeNet(nn.Module):
    def __init__(self):
        super(LeNet, self).__init__()
        self.cnn_model=nn.Sequential(nn.Conv2d(1,6,5),
                                    nn.Tanh(),
                                    nn.AvgPool2d(2,stride=2),
                                    nn.Conv2d(6,16,5),
                                    nn.Tanh(),
                                    nn.AvgPool2d(2,stride=2),
                                    )
        self.fc_model=nn.Sequential(nn.Linear(256,120),
                                   nn.Tanh(),
                                   nn.Linear(120,60),
                                   nn.Tanh(),
                                   nn.Linear(60,10))

    def forward(self,x):
        x=self.cnn_model(x)
        x=x.view(x.size(0),-1)#flattening
        x=self.fc_model(x)
        return(x)
```

# HuggingFace (models)

Hugging Face

Models 123,666

Sort: Most Downloads

Model Name	Last Updated	Size	Downloads
bert-base-uncased	Nov 16, 2022	24.4M	464
openai/clip-vit-large-patch14	Oct 4, 2022	10.2M	159
distilbert-base-uncased	Nov 16, 2022	9.9M	127
distilbert-base-uncased-finetuned-sst-2-english	Dec 5, 2022	7.23M	137
xlm-roberta-base	Nov 16, 2022	6.77M	162
bert-base-cased	Nov 16, 2022	6.21M	70
bert-base-multilingual-cased	Nov 16, 2022	3.58M	87
microsoft/layoutlmv3-base	Dec 13, 2022	3.1M	57
t5-large	about 7 hours ago	2.66M	31
albert-base-v2	Aug 30, 2021	2.58M	37
philschmid/bart-large-cnn-samsum	Dec 23, 2022	2.49M	60
cardiffnlp/twitter-roberta-base-sentiment-latest	Dec 23, 2022	2.49M	60
roberta-large	Sep 29, 2022	2.46M	75
cardiffnlp/twitter-roberta-base-sentiment	Dec 23, 2022	2.46M	60
gpt2	Dec 16, 2022	14.1M	469
xlm-roberta-large	Jun 27, 2022	9.98M	64
prajjwal1/bert-tiny	Oct 27, 2021	8.89M	25
roberta-base	Sep 29, 2022	7.07M	109
t5-small	about 7 hours ago	6.59M	50
t5-base	about 7 hours ago	4.27M	101
sentence-transformers/all-MiniLM-L6-v2	Nov 7, 2022	3.55M	195
facebook/nllb-200-distilled-600M	about 4 hours ago	2.94M	61
cl-tohoku/bert-base-japanese-whole-word-masking	Sep 23, 2021	2.61M	27
bert-base-chinese	Nov 16, 2022	2.5M	190

Tasks Libraries Datasets Languages Licenses Other

Filter Tasks by name

Computer Vision

- Depth Estimation
- Object Detection
- Image-to-Image
- Video Classification
- Zero-Shot Image Classification

Natural Language Processing

- Text Classification
- Table Question Answering
- Zero-Shot Classification
- Summarization
- Text Generation
- Sentence Similarity
- Token Classification
- Question Answering
- Translation
- Conversational
- Text2Text Generation
- Fill-Mask

Audio

- Text-to-Speech
- Automatic Speech Recognition
- Audio-to-Audio
- Audio Classification
- Voice Activity Detection

Tabular

- Tabular Classification
- Tabular Regression

Multimodal

- Feature Extraction
- Text-to-Image
- Image-to-Text
- Visual Question Answering
- Document Question Answering

Reinforcement Learning

- Reinforcement Learning
- Robotics

# HuggingFace (models)

## How to use from the 😊/transformers library

```
from transformers import AutoTokenizer, AutoModelForCausalLM  
  
tokenizer = AutoTokenizer.from_pretrained("gpt2")  
  
model = AutoModelForCausalLM.from_pretrained("gpt2")
```

Copy

# HuggingFace (datasets)

The screenshot shows the HuggingFace datasets homepage. At the top, there is a search bar with placeholder text "Search models, datasets, users...". Below the search bar is a navigation menu with links to "Models", "Datasets", "Spaces", "Docs", "Solutions", "Pricing", and a user profile icon.

The main content area is titled "Datasets 19,403" and includes a "Filter by name" input field. To the right, there is a sorting option "Sort: Most Downloads".

The left sidebar lists various task categories:

- Tasks**: Sizes, Sub-tasks, Languages, Licenses, Other
- Computer Vision**: Depth Estimation, Object Detection, Image-to-Image, Video Classification, Image Classification, Unconditional Image Generation, Zero-Shot Image Classification
- Natural Language Processing**: Text Classification, Table Question Answering, Question Answering, Zero-Shot Classification, Summarization, Conversational, Text Generation, Text2Text Generation, Fill-Mask, Sentence Similarity, Table to Text, Multiple Choice, Text Retrieval
- Audio**: Text-to-Speech, Automatic Speech Recognition, Audio-to-Audio, Audio Classification, Voice Activity Detection
- Tabular**: Tabular Classification, Tabular Regression, Tabular to Text, Time Series Forecasting
- Multimodal**: Feature Extraction, Text-to-Image, Image-to-Text, Visual Question Answering

The right side displays a grid of dataset cards, each with the dataset name, a preview link, update date, size, and download count. Some datasets have additional details like license or source code links.

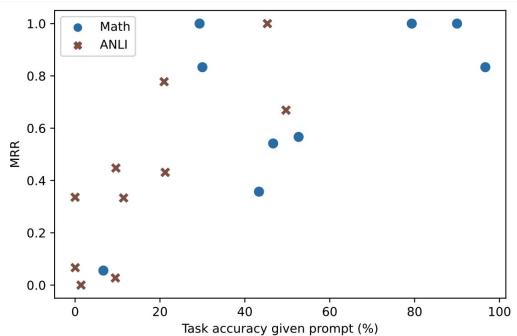
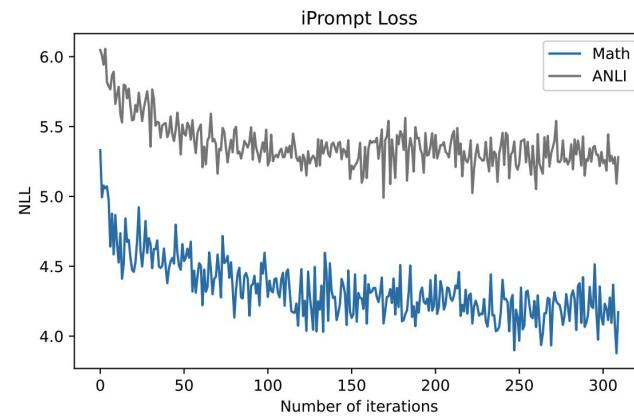
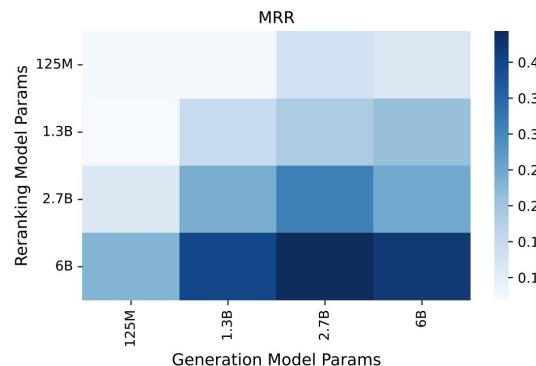
Dataset	Description	Updated	Size	Downloads
glue	Token Classification	Nov 18, 2022	836k	90
super_glue	Zero-Shot Image Classification	Nov 18, 2022	248k	46
blimp	Table Question Answering	Nov 3, 2022	212k	19
wikiann	Text Classification	Nov 18, 2022	202k	18
wikitext	Text Classification	Nov 3, 2022	150k	65
wmt16	Text-to-Speech	Dec 2, 2022	121k	6
Helsinki-NLP/tatoeba_mt	Automatic Speech Recognition	Oct 21, 2022	97.5k	17
tweet_eval	Text Classification	Nov 18, 2022	88.9k	41
BigScienceBiasEval/crows_pairs_multilingual	Text Classification	Apr 26, 2022	86.7k	-
aquamuse	Text-to-Image	Nov 18, 2022	71.2k	1
xnli	Image-to-Text	4 days ago	66.7k	11
argilla/gutenberg_spacy_ner	Visual Question Answering	Nov 18, 2022	65.8k	33
ag_news	Feature Extraction	Nov 18, 2022	60.7k	1
xtreme	Text Classification	Nov 18, 2022	96.6k	17
trec	Text Classification	Nov 18, 2022	86.7k	9
HuggingFaceM4/tmp-pmd-synthetic-testing	Text Classification	Oct 5, 2022	78.9k	1
argilla/news-summary	Text Classification	Dec 12, 2022	70.7k	-
conll2003	Text Classification	Nov 18, 2022	65.8k	33
ag_news	Text Classification	Nov 18, 2022	60.7k	1

# HuggingFace (models)

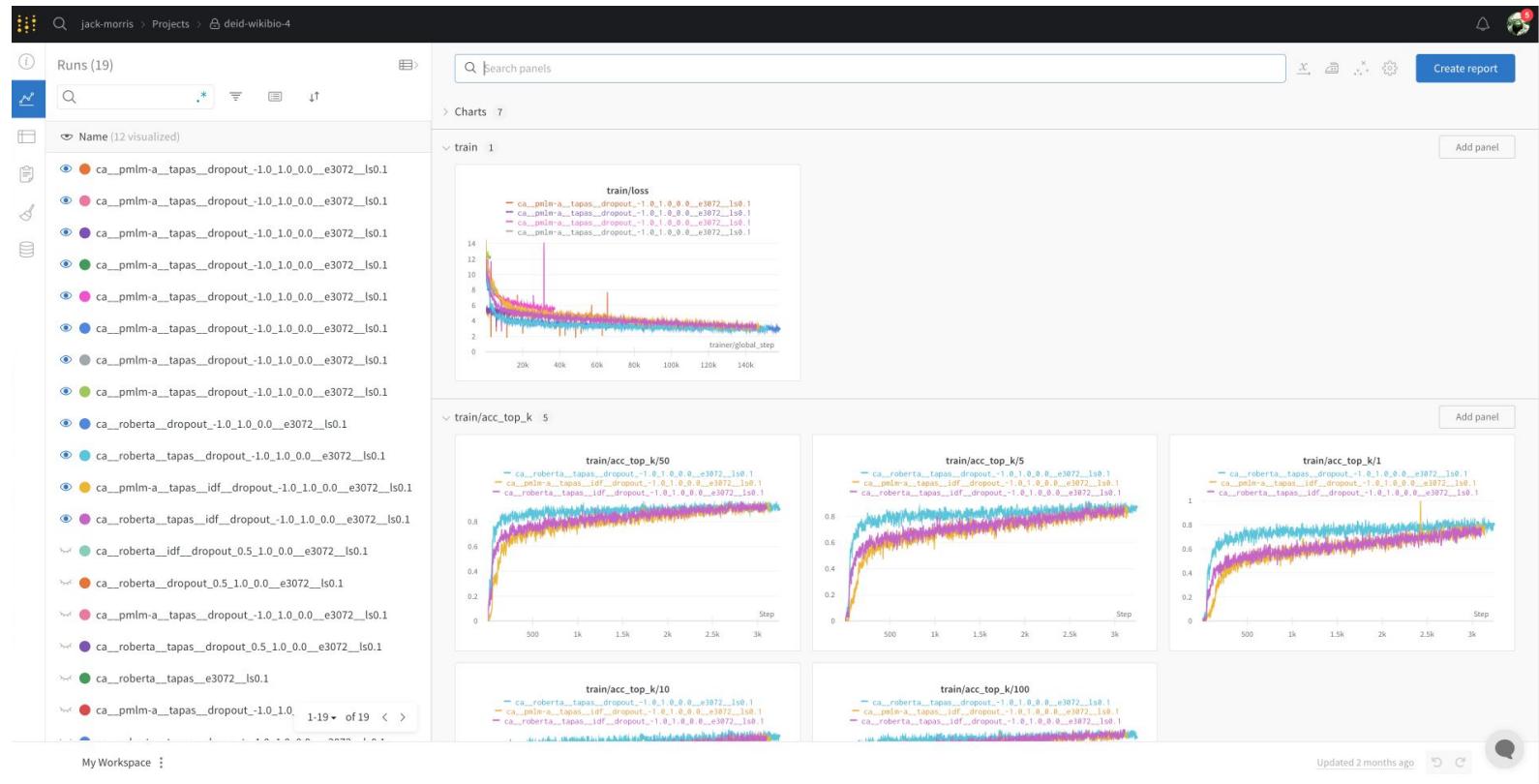
How to load this dataset directly with the [datasets](#) library

```
from datasets import load_dataset  
  
dataset = load_dataset("imdb")
```

# matplotlib & seaborn



# Weights & Biases



# Weights & Biases

Search: jxmorris12 > Projects > nsynth\_chords > Artifacts > dataset > nsynth\_chord\_datasets > v18 > files > val\_predictions.table.json

Artifacts Model Registry → Find matching artifacts

nsynth\_chord\_datasets Version 18

Overview Metadata Usage Files Lineage

> root / val\_predictions.table.json Table Add to report

dataset	track	start_time	end_time	waveform	preds	pred_labels	true_labels	pred_type
1 nsynth	538_127_[59]	2	3			[22 23 24 26 27 30 32 33 34 35 38 44 45 53 54 59 60 61 66 67 68 70 71 73] [59] 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 87 [21 24 26 28 31 32 38 41 46 47 56 58 59 60 64 66 68 76 77 88 90 92 95] [56 59 64 68 76 77]		overpredicted_correct_single_note
2 nsynth	429_25_[56, 59, 64, 68, 76, 77]	3	4			[22 24 27 28 29 32 33 35 37 39 41 43 49 50 51 60 61 62 63 67 68 74 75 79] [62 67] 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100 [24 25 26 27 28 30 32 35 36 37 38 41 43 44 45 47 52 53 54 55 56 57 65 71] [54]		overpredicted_correct_chord
3 nsynth	504_100_[62, 67]	0	1			[21 22 23 25 27 30 31 32 34 37 39 40 43 46 48 51 53 57 58 65 69 70 73 76] [65 69 72] 77 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 [22 27 28 29 32 33 34 35 41 42 43 44 45 54 55 57 63 64 65 75 77 86 88] [30 32 34 78 82]		overpredicted_correct_chord
4 nsynth	409_50_[54]	0	1			[21 22 23 25 27 30 31 32 34 37 39 40 43 46 48 51 53 57 58 65 69 70 73 76] [65 69 72] 77 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 [22 27 28 29 32 33 34 35 41 42 43 44 45 54 55 57 63 64 65 75 77 86 88] [30 32 34 78 82]		overpredicted_correct_single_note
5 nsynth	504_50_[65, 69, 72]	0	1			[21 22 23 25 27 30 31 32 34 37 39 40 43 46 48 51 53 57 58 65 69 70 73 76] [65 69 72] 77 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 [22 27 28 29 32 33 34 35 41 42 43 44 45 54 55 57 63 64 65 75 77 86 88] [30 32 34 78 82]		overpredicted_incorrect_chord
6 nsynth	524_50_[30, 32, 34, 78, 82]	0	1			[21 22 23 26 28 30 32 33 34 35 38 44 45 53 54 55 59 60 61 66 67 68 70 71 73] [40 44 49 52 88 97] 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 [22 23 24 26 27 30 32 33 34 35 38 44 45 53 54 55 59 60 61 66 67 68 70 71 73] [40 44 49 52 88 97]		overpredicted_incorrect_chord
7 nsynth	538_127_[40, 44, 49, 52, 88, 97]	2	3			[21 22 23 26 28 30 32 33 34 35 38 44 45 53 54 55 59 60 61 66 67 68 70 71 73] [40 44 49 52 88 97] 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 [22 23 24 26 27 30 32 33 34 35 38 44 45 53 54 55 59 60 61 66 67 68 70 71 73] [40 44 49 52 88 97]		overpredicted_incorrect_chord
8 nsynth	538_100_[59, 62]	0	1			[21 22 23 26 28 30 32 33 34 35 38 44 51 52 53 59 61 65 66 69 78 81 83 86 89] [59 62] 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100 [21 22 23 26 28 30 32 33 34 35 38 44 51 52 53 59 61 65 66 69 78 81 83 86 89] [59 62]		overpredicted_incorrect_chord
9 nsynth	524_75_[64, 68, 71, 76, 88, 92]	1	2			[21 26 28 31 33 35 37 38 41 51 52 58 59 64 68 76 80 86 87 90 91 95 96] [64 68 71 76 88 92] 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 [21 26 28 31 33 35 37 38 41 51 52 58 59 64 68 76 80 86 87 90 91 95 96] [64 68 71 76 88 92]		overpredicted_incorrect_chord
10 nsynth	495_127_[80]	3	4			[22 23 24 26 27 30 32 33 34 35 38 41 44 45 47 50 60 61 66 67 68 70 71 72] [80] 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 [22 23 24 26 27 30 32 33 34 35 38 41 44 45 47 50 60 61 66 67 68 70 71 72] [80]		overpredicted_correct_single_note
11 nsynth	524_127_[59, 68, 71]	1	2			[21 22 24 26 29 31 32 33 36 41 44 47 49 52 59 60 61 68 70 71 80 82] [59 68 71] 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 [21 22 24 26 29 31 32 33 36 41 44 47 49 52 59 60 61 68 70 71 80 82] [59 68 71]		overpredicted_correct_chord
12 nsynth	495_25_[45, 62, 64, 73, 74]	1	2			[23 24 27 28 29 31 32 33 35 38 41 44 46 50 51 60 62 63 64 68 74 76 84 85] [45 62 64 73 74] 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 [21 22 24 26 29 31 32 33 35 38 41 44 43 46 47 49 50 57 59 60 61 62 66 67] [49 61]		overpredicted_incorrect_chord
13 nsynth	524_127_[49, 61]	3	4			[24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 43 46 47 49 50 57 59 60 61 62 66 67] [49 61] 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100 [24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 43 46 47 49 50 57 59 60 61 62 66 67] [49 61]		overpredicted_correct

[https://wandb.ai/jxmorris12/nsynth\\_chords/artifacts/dataset/nsynth\\_chord\\_datasets/v18/files/val\\_predictions.table.json](https://wandb.ai/jxmorris12/nsynth_chords/artifacts/dataset/nsynth_chord_datasets/v18/files/val_predictions.table.json)

Export as CSV Columns... Reset Table

# A deep learning project demo

How do we write a computer program  
that, given a picture of a car, can predict  
the make and model?



# Semester overview

Deep learning toolstack 

Puzzle

Puzzle 

[bit.ly/pdl24puzzle1](https://bit.ly/pdl24puzzle1)