

# HOMework: Advanced Entanglement

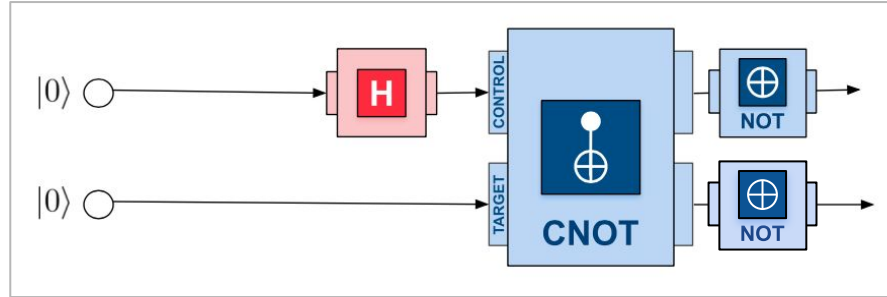
Select the true statements about quantum registers:

- a. Quantum registers are used to share your quantum algorithms with others
- b. Quantum registers hold a collection of qubits that can be used for computation
- c. Unless otherwise specified, by convention, qubits in the quantum register are initialized to the ground state
- d. Each qubit in a quantum register is represented as a wire in a quantum circuit diagram

$|000\rangle$  is the commonly-used shortcut for which notation?

- a.  $|0\rangle$
- b.  $|0\rangle \bullet |0\rangle \bullet |0\rangle$
- c.  $|0\rangle \otimes |0\rangle \otimes |0\rangle$

Determine the quantum state that results from the following circuit:



a.

$$|\Phi^+\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(|00\rangle + |11\rangle) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

c.

$$|\Psi^+\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(|01\rangle + |10\rangle) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

b.

$$|\Phi^-\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(|00\rangle - |11\rangle) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

d.

$$|\Psi^-\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(|01\rangle - |10\rangle) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$