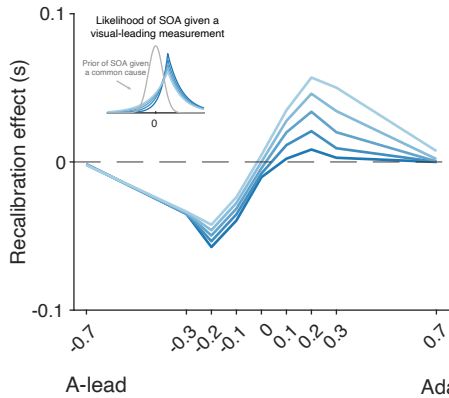


Causal-inference model



Heuristic model

