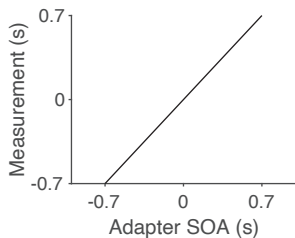
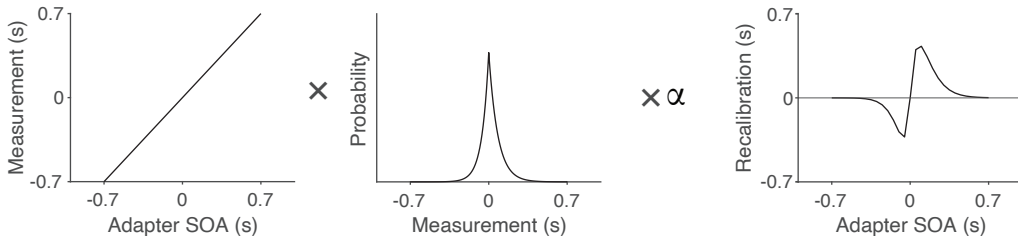


C Causal inference model



D Heuristic model



E Fixed-update model

