汇编语言与逆向技术实验报告

Lab5 - Reverse Engineering Challenge

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一、实验目的

- 1.熟悉静态反汇编工具 IDA Freeware;
- 2.熟悉反汇编代码的逆向分析过程;
- 3.掌握反汇编语言中的数学计算、数据结构、条件判断、分支结构的识别和 逆向分析

二、实验原理

1.通过 IDA 可以得到二进制代码的反汇编代码,如图 1 和图 2 所示。

```
.text:00401000
.text:00401000
.text:00401000 ; Segment type: Pure code
.text:00401000 ; Segment permissions: Read/Execute
.text:00401000 _text
.text:00401000
                                      segment para public 'CODE' use32
assume cs: text
.text:00401000
.text:00401000
                                       assume es:nothing, ss:nothing, ds:_data, fs:nothing, gs:nothing
.text:00401000
.text:00401000 ; ------ S U B R O U T I N E -----
.text:00401000
.text:00401000
.text:00401000
.text:00401000 start
                                      public start
                                      proc near
push o
.text:00401000
.text:00401005
                                                offset Format ; "Please enter a challenge: "
                                       call.
                                                ds:printf
.text:0040100B
                                       add
                                      push
.text:0040100E
                                                offset Str
                                                                   ; ''%5''
.text:00401013
                                       push
                                                offset aS
                                       call
                                                ds:scanf
.text:0040101E
                                       add
                                                esp, 8
                                      push
call
                                                offset Str
.text:00401021
                                                                    ; Str
.text:00401026
.text:0040102C
                                                esp, 4
eax, 6
                                       add
.text:0040102F
                                       стр
-text:88481832
                                      jb
push
                                                loc_40110D
offset aPleaseEnterThe ; "Please enter the solution: "
.text:00401038
.text:8848183D
                                       call.
                                                ds:pr
                                                ds:print
esp, 4
offset dword_4030AD
offset dword_4030A9
offset dword_4030A5
offset word_4030A1
offset aUUUU ; "%u-%u-%u-%u"
.text:00401043
                                       add
                                      push
push
.text:00401046
.text:0040104B
                                      push
push
.text:00401050
.text:00401055
.text:0040105A
                                      push
.text:0040105F
                                                ds:sc
-text:88481865
                                       add
                                                esp, 14h
.text:00401068
                                       стр
                                                eax, 4
                                      jb
novzx
                                                loc_40111D
.text:0040106B
.text:00401071
                                                eax, byte_4030B2
                                                ecx, byte_4030B4
eax, ecx
.text:00401078
                                       MOVZX
.text:0040107F
                                       add
.text:00401081
.text:00401088
                                      novzx
add
                                                ecx, byte_4030B5
                                                eax, ecx
                                                eax, dword ptr word_4030A1
loc_40111D
.text:0040108A
.text:00401090
00000400 00401000: start
```

图 1 challenge.exe 的反汇编代码

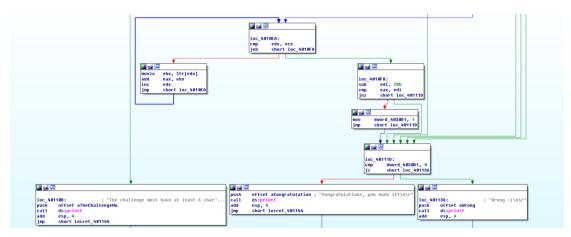


图 2 challenge.exe 的反汇编代码的图形化显示

2.<mark>不修改二进制代码</mark>,分析汇编代码的计算过程、条件判断、分支结构等信息,逆向推理出程序的正确输入数据,完成逆向分析挑战。

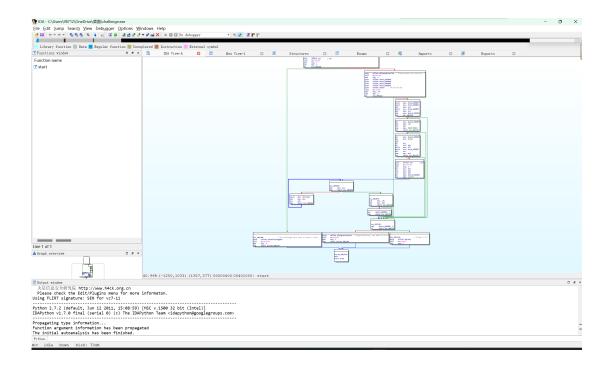
```
Please enter a challenge: Please enter the solution: Congratulations, you made it!
```

图 3 逆向分析, 完成挑战

三、获取反汇编代码

通过 IDA Freeware 可以得到二进制代码的反汇编代码(源代码见最后):

```
PLACE CLARGE CONTROL WAS CONTROL TO A CONTRO
```



四、逆向过程分析

从成功输出的结果"Congratulations, you made it!"逆推其所需条件

由分支结构可知,要实现目标字符串的输出,需要满足指向目标字符串所在代码块的几个代码块的条件。



下面来依次实现该若干代码块的条件:

1. "Please enter a challenge" 输入字符串

```
public start
start proc near
push offset Format
call ds:printf
add esp, 4
push offset Str
push offset Str
call ds:scanf
add esp, 8
push offset Str
call ds:strlen
add esp, 4
cmp eax, 6
jb loc_40118D
```

此代码块的功能是:

- 调用 printf 函数,输出"Please enter a challenge",提示用户输入字符串
- 调用 scanf 函数,输入字符串,并存入 Str
- 调用 strlen 函数,获取上一步输入字符串的长度,并将其和 6 比较
- 输入的字符串长度为 6,进入下一步; 否则报错"The challenge must have at least 6 char"

因此推出: 首先需要输入一个6位的字符串:

为简单起见,本程序选择 Str 为 111111

2."Please enter the solution:"输入"%u-%u-%u-%u"型数字

```
offset aPleaseEnterThe ; "Please enter the solution:
push
call
        ds:printf
add
        esp, 4
push
        offset dword_4030AD
        offset dword 4030A9
push
push
        offset dword_4030A5
        offset dword 4030A1
bush
                       ; ''%u-%u-%u-%u''
        offset auuuu
push
call
        ds:scanf
add
        esp, 14h
        eax, 4
cmp
jb
        1oc_40111D
```

此代码块的功能是:

- 调用 printf 函数,输出"Please enter the solution:",提示用户输入 solution
- 调用 scanf 函数,输入"%u-%u-%u-%u"型数字,并依次存入 dword_4030A1、 dword_4030A5、 dword_4030A9、 dword_4030AD 为起 始的数据段

因此推出:其次答案需要输入一个满足条件的"%u-%u-%u-%u",即答案的格式为"%u-%u-%u-%u"

3.第一个%u

```
movzx eax, byte_4030B2
movzx ecx, byte_4030B4
add eax, ecx
movzx ecx, byte_4030B5
add eax, ecx
cmp eax, dword_4030A1
jnz loc_40111D
```

此代码块的功能是:

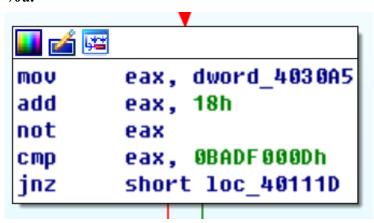
- 先将用户第一次输入的字符串 Str 的第 2 位的 ASCII 码存入寄存器 eax
- 再将 Str 的第 4 位的 ASCII 码存入寄存器 ecx
- 将 eax 与 ecx 相加 (2、4 位 ASCII 相加)
- 将 ecx 与 Str 的第 5 位的 ASCII 码相加
- 将 ecx 相加之后的结果加到 eax 上 (此时 eax 就是 2、4、5 位 ASCII 之和)
- 比较第一个%u 与 eax 的大小

因此推出:第一个数值是Str的2、4、5位ASCII之和

计算得到 49+49+49=147

第一个数值为 147

4.第二个%u.



此代码块的功能是:

- 首先,让第二个%u加上 18h
- 然后对其取反
- 把取反后的结果与 0BADF000Dh 比较

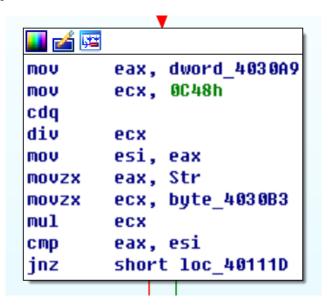
因此推出: 第二个数值是 0BADF000Dh 取反之后减去 18h

计算得到 (0BADF000Dh) 3135176717——>(取反)1159790578——>(减

18h)1159790554

第二个数值为 1159790554

5.第三个%u



此代码块的功能是:

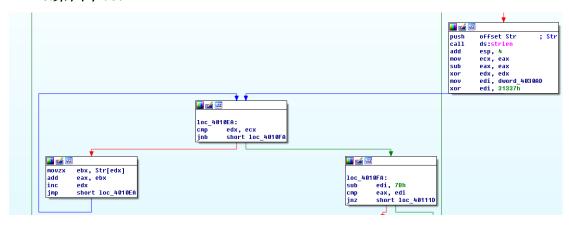
- 首先,让第三个%u 除以 0C48h,存入 esi 里
- 然后,令 Str 的第 1 位和第 3 位的 ASCII 相乘存入 eax 里
- 比较 esi (第三个%u 除以 0C48h) 和 eax (Str 的第 1 位和第 3 位的 ASCII 相乘)

因此推出: 第三个数值是 Str 第 1、3 位 ASCII 相乘 再乘上 0C48h

计算得到 49*49*0C48h=7548744

第三个数值为 7548744

6.第四个%u



此代码块的功能是:

● 将第四个%u 与 31337h 异或, 存入 edi

- 按照 Str 的位数进行循环(共6位),并将 edx 初始置 0,作为循环变量
- 将每次循环中的 Str[edx] 加到 eax (eax 存放 Str 六位的 ASCII 之和)
- 将 edi(第四个%u 与 31337h 异或)的值减去 7Bh 与 eax(Str 六位的 ASCII 之和)比较

因此推出: 第四个数值与 31337h 异或之后 = Str 六位 ASCII 之和 + 7Bh 计算得到 49*6+7Bh=417(1 1010 0001)

201366(11 0001 0010 1001 0110)与 31337h(11 0001 0011 0011 0111)异 或之后 = 417(1 1010 0001)

第四个数值为 201366

综上,以输入 Str 为 111111 为例时,再输入 147-1159790554-7548744-201366 则输出"Congratulations, you made it!"表示成功。如图

```
C:\Users\98712>C:\Users\98712\OneDrive\桌面\challenge.exe
Please enter a challenge: 111111
Please enter the solution: 147-1159790554-7548744-201366
Congratulations, you made it!
```

五、逆向源代码

```
.text:00401000 ;
.text:00401000 ; +------
.text:00401000 ; | This file has been generated by The Interactive Disassembler (IDA)
.text:00401000 ; |
                       Copyright (c) 2014 Hex-Rays, <<u>support@hex-rays.com</u>>
                                                                            Ι
                                License info: 48-3057-7374-2C
.text:00401000 ; |
.text:00401000 ; | Zhou Tao, Jiangsu Australia Sinuo Network Technology Co., Ltd.
.text:00401000 ; +------
.text:00401000 ;
.text:00401000 ; Input MD5 : E841EA42425FE406D0569ABB879F0B73
.text:00401000 ; Input CRC32 : 7449B4D0
.text:00401000
.text:00401000 ; File Name : C:\Users\98712\OneDrive\桌面\challenge.exe
                       : Portable executable for 80386 (PE)
.text:00401000 ; Format
.text:00401000 ; Imagebase : 400000
.text:00401000 ; Section 1. (virtual address 00001000)
.text:00401000 ; Virtual size
                                      : 00000145 ( 325.)
                                                    512.)
.text:00401000 ; Section size in file
                                     : 00000200 (
.text:00401000 ; Offset to raw data for section: 00000400
```

```
.text:00401000 ; Flags 60000020: Text Executable Readable
.text:00401000 ; Alignment
                            : default
.text:00401000
.text:00401000
                            .686p
.text:00401000
                            .mmx
.text:00401000
                            .model flat
.text:00401000
.text:00401000
.text:00401000 ; Segment type: Pure code
.text:00401000 ; Segment permissions: Read/Execute
.text:00401000 _text
                            segment para public 'CODE' use32
.text:00401000
                           assume cs:_text
.text:00401000
                            ;org 401000h
                            assume es:nothing, ss:nothing, ds:_data, fs:nothing, gs:nothing
.text:00401000
.text:00401000
.text:00401000 ; ------ S U B R O U T I N E ------
.text:00401000
.text:00401000
.text:00401000
                           public start
.text:00401000 start
                            proc near
.text:00401000
                            push
                                   offset Format ; "Please enter a challenge: "
.text:00401005
                            call
                                   ds:printf
.text:0040100B
                            add
                                   esp, 4
.text:0040100E
                            push
                                   offset Str
.text:00401013
                                                 ; "%s"
                            push
                                  offset aS
.text:00401018
                                   ds:scanf
                            call
.text:0040101E
                            add
                                   esp, 8
.text:00401021
                            push
                                   offset Str
                                                 ; Str
.text:00401026
                                   ds:strlen
                            call
.text:0040102C
                            add
                                   esp, 4
.text:0040102F
                            cmp
                                   eax, 6
.text:00401032
                                   loc_40110D
                            jb
.text:00401038
                            push
                                   offset aPleaseEnterThe ; "Please enter the solution: "
.text:0040103D
                                   ds:printf
                            call
.text:00401043
                            add
                                   esp, 4
.text:00401046
                                   offset dword_4030AD
                            push
.text:0040104B
                                   offset dword_4030A9
                            push
                                   offset dword_4030A5
.text:00401050
                            push
.text:00401055
                                   offset dword_4030A1
                            push
.text:0040105A
                            push
                                   offset aUUUU
                                                 ; "%u-%u-%u-%u"
.text:0040105F
                            call
                                   ds:scanf
.text:00401065
                            add
                                   esp, 14h
.text:00401068
                            cmp
                                   eax, 4
```

```
.text:0040106B
                            jb
                                    loc_40111D
.text:00401071
                                    eax, byte_4030B2
                            movzx
.text:00401078
                            movzx
                                    ecx, byte_4030B4
.text:0040107F
                            add
                                    eax, ecx
.text:00401081
                            movzx
                                    ecx, byte_4030B5
.text:00401088
                            add
                                    eax, ecx
.text:0040108A
                             cmp
                                    eax, dword_4030A1
.text:00401090
                            jnz
                                    loc_40111D
.text:00401096
                                    eax, dword_4030A5
                            mov
.text:0040109B
                                    eax, 18h
                            add
.text:0040109E
                            not
                                    eax
                                    eax, 0BADF000Dh
.text:004010A0
                             cmp
.text:004010A5
                                    short loc_40111D
                            jnz
.text:004010A7
                                    eax, dword_4030A9
.text:004010AC
                                    ecx, 0C48h
                            mov
.text:004010B1
                            cdq
.text:004010B2
                            div
                                    ecx
.text:004010B4
                            mov
                                    esi, eax
.text:004010B6
                            movzx
                                    eax, Str
.text:004010BD
                                    ecx, byte_4030B3
                            movzx
.text:004010C4
                            mul
                                    ecx
.text:004010C6
                                    eax, esi
                            cmp
.text:004010C8
                            jnz
                                    short loc_40111D
.text:004010CA
                            push
                                    offset Str
                                                  ; Str
.text:004010CF
                            call
                                    ds:strlen
.text:004010D5
                            add
                                    esp, 4
.text:004010D8
                                    ecx, eax
                            mov
.text:004010DA
                            sub
                                    eax, eax
.text:004010DC
                                    edx, edx
                            xor
                                    edi, dword_4030AD
.text:004010DE
                            mov
.text:004010E4
                                    edi, 31337h
                            xor
.text:004010EA
.text:004010EA loc_4010EA:
                                                   ; CODE XREF: start+F8 j
.text:004010EA
                                    edx, ecx
                            cmp
.text:004010EC
                                    short loc_4010FA
                            jnb
.text:004010EE
                                    ebx, Str[edx]
                            movzx
.text:004010F5
                            add
                                    eax, ebx
.text:004010F7
                            inc
                                    edx
.text:004010F8
                            jmp
                                    short loc_4010EA
.text:004010FA
.text:004010FA loc_4010FA:
                                                   ; CODE XREF: start+EC j
.text:004010FA
                            sub
                                    edi, 7Bh
.text:004010FD
                            cmp
                                    eax, edi
```

```
.text:004010FF
                         jnz
                               short loc_40111D
.text:00401101
                               dword_4030D1, 1
                         mov
.text:0040110B
                         jmp
                               short loc_40111D
.text:0040110D ; ------
.text:0040110D
.text:0040110D loc_40110D:
                                             ; CODE XREF: start+32 j
                              offset aTheChallengeMu ; "The challenge must have at least 6
.text:0040110D
                         push
char"...
.text:00401112
                         call
                              ds:printf
.text:00401118
                         add
                               esp, 4
.text:0040111B
                               short locret_401144
                         jmp
.text:0040111D ; ------
.text:0040111D
.text:0040111D loc_40111D:
                                             ; CODE XREF: start+6B j
                                            ; start+90 j ...
.text:0040111D
.text:0040111D
                         cmp
                               dword_4030D1, 0
.text:00401124
                               short loc_401136
                         jz
.text:00401126
                               offset aCongratulation; "Congratulations, you made it!\n\r"
                         push
.text:0040112B
                               ds:printf
                         call
.text:00401131
                               esp, 4
                         add
.text:00401134
                         jmp
                               short locret_401144
.text:00401136 ; ------
.text:00401136
.text:00401136 loc_401136:
                                             ; CODE XREF: start+124 j
.text:00401136
                         push offset aWrong ; "Wrong :(\n\r"
.text:0040113B
                         call ds:printf
.text:00401141
                               esp, 4
                         add
.text:00401144
.text:00401144 locret_401144:
                                             ; CODE XREF: start+11B j
                                            ; start+134 j
.text:00401144
.text:00401144
                         retn
.text:00401144 start
                         endp
.text:00401144
.text:00401144 ; ------
.text:00401145
                         align 100h
.text:00401200
                         dd 380h dup(?)
.text:00401200 _text
                         ends
.text:00401200
.idata:00402000 ; Section 2. (virtual address 00002000)
.idata:00402000 ; Virtual size
                                       : 00000070 (
                                                     112.)
.idata:00402000 ; Section size in file
                                       : 00000200 (
                                                     512.)
.idata:00402000 ; Offset to raw data for section: 00000600
.idata:00402000 ; Flags 40000040: Data Readable
.idata:00402000 ; Alignment
                          : default
```

```
.idata:00402000 ;
.idata:00402000 ; Imports from msvcrt.dll
.idata:00402000;
.idata:00402000
.idata:00402000 ; Segment type: Externs
.idata:00402000 ; _idata
.idata:00402000 ; int scanf(const char *Format, ...)
.idata:00402000
                            extrn scanf:dword
                                                 ; CODE XREF: start+18 p
.idata:00402000
                                                 ; start+5F p
.idata:00402000
                                                 ; DATA XREF: ...
.idata:00402004 ; size_t __cdecl strlen(const char *Str)
.idata:00402004
                            extrn strlen:dword
                                                 ; CODE XREF: start+26 p
.idata:00402004
                                                 ; start+CF p
.idata:00402004
                                                 ; DATA XREF: ...
.idata:00402008 ; int printf(const char *Format, ...)
.idata:00402008
                            extrn printf:dword
                                                 ; CODE XREF: start+5 p
.idata:00402008
                                                 ; start+3D p ...
.idata:0040200C
.idata:0040200C
.rdata:00402010 ; ------
.rdata:00402010
.rdata:00402010 ; Segment type: Pure data
.rdata:00402010 ; Segment permissions: Read
.rdata:00402010 _rdata
                            segment para public 'DATA' use32
.rdata:00402010
                            assume cs:_rdata
.rdata:00402010
                            ;org 402010h
.rdata:00402010 __IMPORT_DESCRIPTOR_msvcrt dd rva off_402038 ; Import Name Table
.rdata:00402014
                            dd 0
                                                 ; Time stamp
.rdata:00402018
                            dd 0
                                                 ; Forwarder Chain
.rdata:0040201C
                            dd rva aMsvcrt dll
                                                 ; DLL Name
.rdata:00402020
                            dd rva scanf
                                                 ; Import Address Table
.rdata:00402024
                            db
                                 0
.rdata:00402025
                            db
.rdata:00402026
                            db
                                 0
.rdata:00402027
                            db
.rdata:00402028
                            db
.rdata:00402029
                            db
.rdata:0040202A
                            db
                                 0
.rdata:0040202B
                            db
.rdata:0040202C
                            db
.rdata:0040202D
                            dh
.rdata:0040202E
                            db
.rdata:0040202F
                            db
```

```
.rdata:00402030
                             db
                                   0
.rdata:00402031
                             db
.rdata:00402032
                             db
.rdata:00402033
                             db
.rdata:00402034
                             db
.rdata:00402035
                             db
.rdata:00402036
                             db
.rdata:00402037
                             db
.rdata:00402038;
.rdata:00402038 ; Import names for msvcrt.dll
.rdata:00402038;
.rdata:00402038 off_402038
                              dd rva word_402052
                                                    ; DATA
XREF: .rdata:__IMPORT_DESCRIPTOR_msvcrt o
.rdata:0040203C
                             dd rva word_40205A
.rdata:00402040
                             dd rva word_402048
.rdata:00402044
                             dd 0
.rdata:00402048 word_402048
                              dw 281h
                                                    ; DATA XREF: .rdata:00402040 o
.rdata:0040204A
                             db 'printf',0
.rdata:00402051
                             align 2
.rdata:00402052 word_402052
                              dw 28Eh
                                                    ; DATA XREF: .rdata:off_402038 o
.rdata:00402054
                             db 'scanf',0
.rdata:0040205A word_40205A
                             dw 2A1h
                                                    ; DATA XREF: .rdata:0040203C o
.rdata:0040205C
                             db 'strlen',0
.rdata:00402063
                             align 4
                              db 'msvcrt.dll',0
.rdata:00402064 aMsvcrt_dll
                                                    ; DATA XREF: .rdata:0040201C o
.rdata:0040206F
                             align 1000h
.rdata:0040206F _rdata
                              ends
.rdata:0040206F
.data:00403000 ; Section 3. (virtual address 00003000)
.data:00403000 ; Virtual size
                                            : 000000D5 (
                                                           213.)
.data:00403000 ; Section size in file
                                            : 00000200 (
                                                           512.)
.data:00403000 ; Offset to raw data for section: 00000800
.data:00403000 ; Flags C0000040: Data Readable Writable
.data:00403000 ; Alignment
                             : default
.data:00403000
.data:00403000 ; Segment type: Pure data
.data:00403000 ; Segment permissions: Read/Write
.data:00403000 _data
                             segment para public 'DATA' use32
                            assume cs:_data
.data:00403000
.data:00403000
                            ;org 403000h
.data:00403000 ; char Format[]
.data:00403000 Format
                             db 'Please enter a challenge: ',0 ; DATA XREF: start o
.data:0040301B ; char aS[]
```

```
.data:0040301B aS
                              db '%s',0
                                                      ; DATA XREF: start+13 o
.data:0040301E ; char aTheChallengeMu[]
.data:0040301E aTheChallengeMu db 'The challenge must have at least 6 characters',0Ah
.data:0040301E
                                                      ; DATA XREF: start:loc_40110D o
.data:0040301E
                              db 0Dh,0
.data:0040304E ; char aPleaseEnterThe[]
.data:0040304E aPleaseEnterThe db 'Please enter the solution: ',0 ; DATA XREF: start+38 o
.data:0040306A ; char aUUUU[]
.data:0040306A aUUUU
                              db '%u-%u-%u-%u',0
                                                      ; DATA XREF: start+5A o
.data:00403076 ; char aWrong[]
.data:00403076 aWrong
                              db 'Wrong :(',0Ah
                                                       ; DATA XREF: start:loc_401136 o
                              db 0Dh,0
.data:00403076
.data:00403081 ; char aCongratulation[]
.data:00403081 aCongratulation db 'Congratulations, you made it!',0Ah
.data:00403081
                                                      ; DATA XREF: start+126 o
.data:00403081
                              db 0Dh,0
.data:004030A1 dword_4030A1
                                                       ; DATA XREF: start+55 o
                               dd 0
.data:004030A1
                                                      ; start+8A r
.data:004030A5 dword_4030A5
                                                       ; DATA XREF: start+50 o
                               dd 0
.data:004030A5
                                                      ; start+96 r
.data:004030A9 dword_4030A9
                                                       ; DATA XREF: start+4B o
                               dd 0
.data:004030A9
                                                      ; start+A7 r
.data:004030AD dword_4030AD
                               dd 0
                                                       ; DATA XREF: start+46 o
.data:004030AD
                                                      ; start+DE r
.data:004030B1 ; char Str
.data:004030B1 Str
                                                      ; DATA XREF: start+E o
                              dh 0
.data:004030B1
                                                      ; start+21 o ...
.data:004030B2 byte_4030B2
                               db 0
                                                       ; DATA XREF: start+71 r
.data:004030B3 byte_4030B3
                               db 0
                                                       ; DATA XREF: start+BD r
.data:004030B4 byte_4030B4
                                                       ; DATA XREF: start+78 r
                               db 0
.data:004030B5 byte_4030B5
                               db 0
                                                       ; DATA XREF: start+81 r
.data:004030B6
                              db
                                    0
.data:004030B7
                              db
                                    0
.data:004030B8
                              db
.data:004030B9
                              db
                                    0
.data:004030BA
                              db
.data:004030BB
                              db
                                    0
.data:004030BC
                              db
                                    0
.data:004030BD
                              db
                                    0
.data:004030BE
                              db
                                    0
.data:004030BF
                              db
                                    0
.data:004030C0
                              dh
                                    a
.data:004030C1
                              db
                                    0
.data:004030C2
                              db
                                    0
```

.data:004030C3	db	0	
.data:004030C4	db	0	
.data:004030C5	db	0	
.data:004030C6	db	0	
.data:004030C7	db	0	
.data:004030C8	db	0	
.data:004030C9	db	0	
.data:004030CA	db	0	
.data:004030CB	db	0	
.data:004030CC	db	0	
.data:004030CD	db	0	
.data:004030CE	db	0	
.data:004030CF	db	0	
.data:004030D0	db	0	
.data:004030D1 dword_4030D1	dd 0)	; DATA XREF: start+101 w
.data:004030D1			; start:loc_40111D r
.data:004030D5	alig	n 1000h	
.data:004030D5 _data	ends		

end start

.data:004030D5 .data:004030D5 .data:004030D5