



부채널 분석 요약

2022 년 5 월 13 일

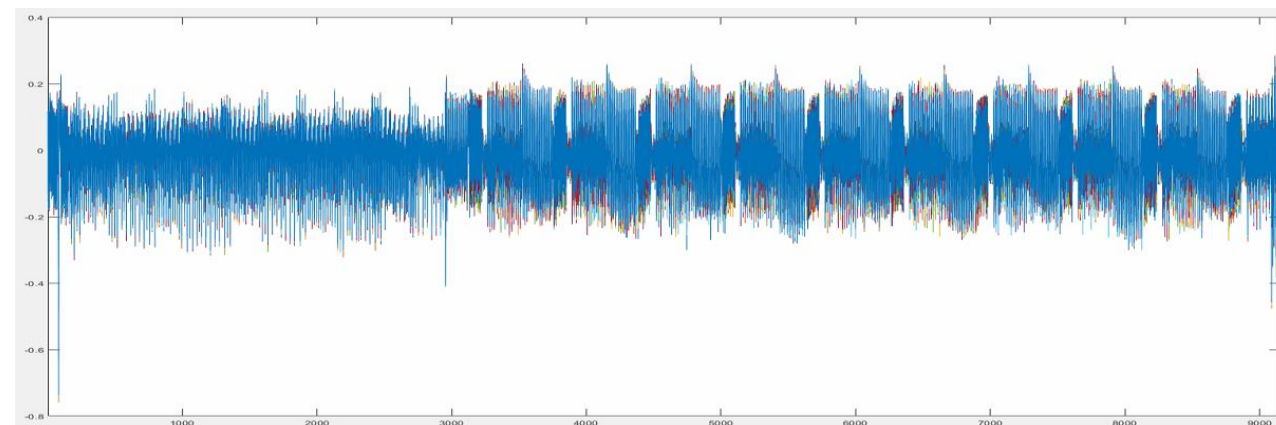
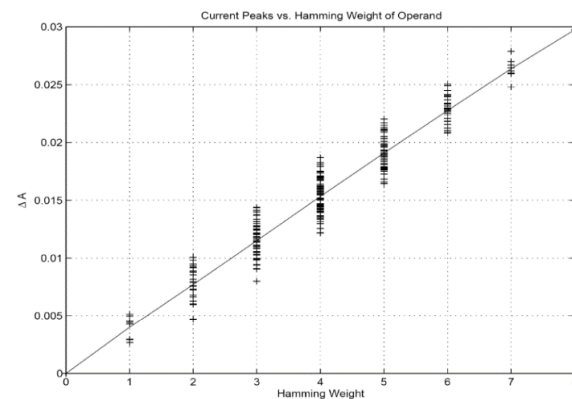
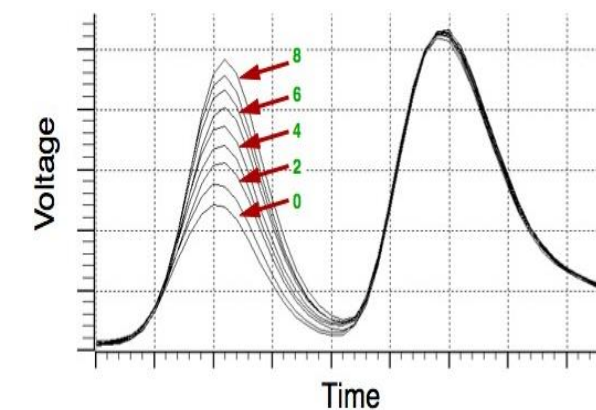
진성현

Side-Channel Analysis 요약

- 부채널분석은 구현물로부터 얻어낸 정보를 이용하여 특정 시스템을 공격하는 기법
- 반도체 회로의 동작 원리상 처리되는 데이터에 따른 전력 소모 발생

$$P = a \cdot f(D) + const + n \quad \text{where } n \in N(0, \sigma^2)$$

- 수직/수평 정보를 이용하여 암호분석 가능
- 대게, 장비들의 전력모델 f 는 해밍웨이트(HW) 또는 해밍디스턴스(HD) 모델을 따름이 알려짐



Differential Power Analysis (DPA) 요약

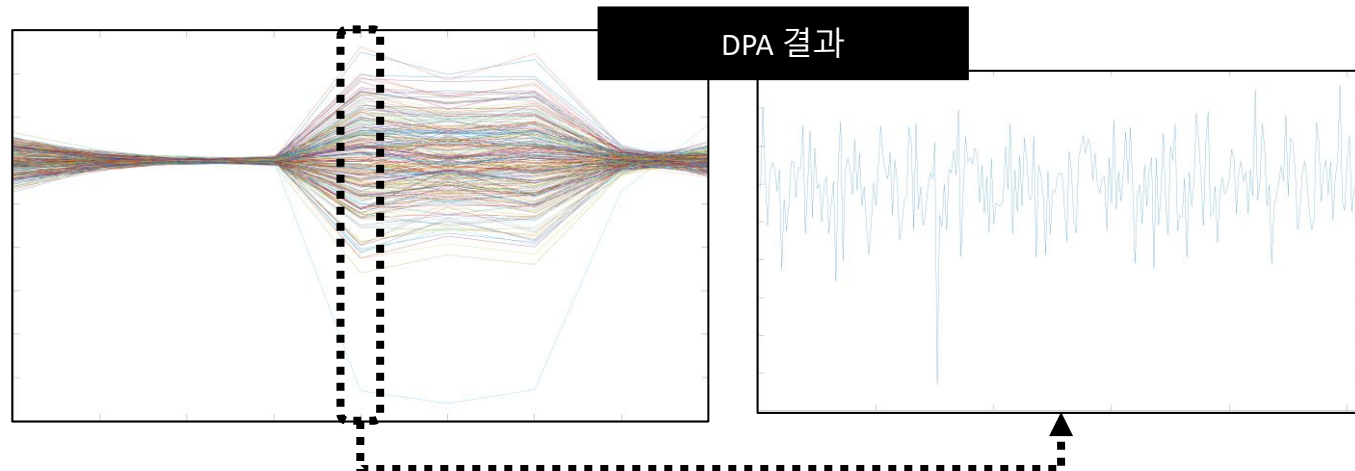
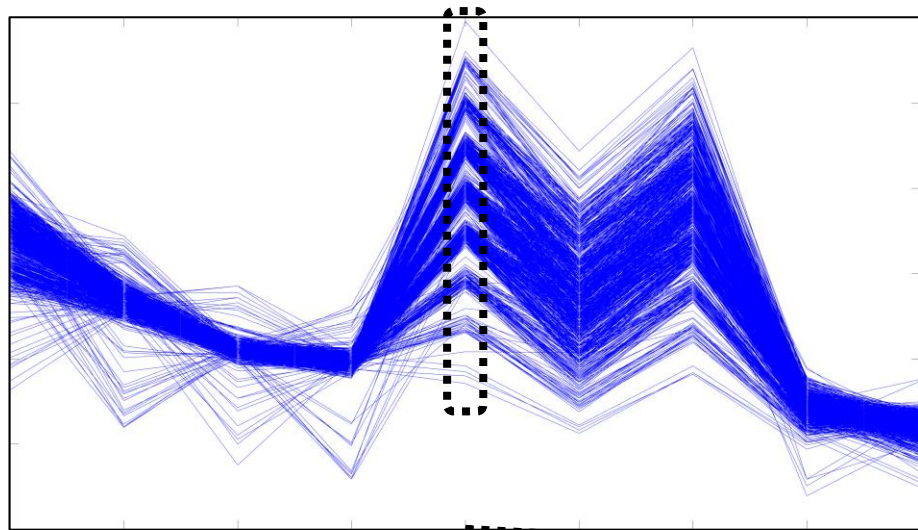
- 암호시스템의 중간값 중 극히 일부를 계산하기 위해서는 일부의 알려진 데이터와 비밀 데이터가 필요함
 - Example: AES 1라운드 첫번째 Subbytes 출력에 대한 부채널분석
 - 해당 출력을 계산하기 위해서는 평문과 마스터키 첫번째 바이트가 필요
 - 전력과 중간값은 아래와 같이 연관되어 있고 평문을 알고 있음

$$P \sim HW(S(P_1 \oplus K_1))$$

- 비밀값 추측 통해 중간값 계산, 그 결과로 분포를 2개로 나누어 차이가 생기는지 확인
 - 옳은 추측을 할 경우에 올바르게 그룹화 되기 때문에 유의미한 2개의 분포가 생겨 차이가 커짐
 - 틀린 추측시 랜덤하게 그룹핑이 되기 때문에 분포 차이가 없어짐

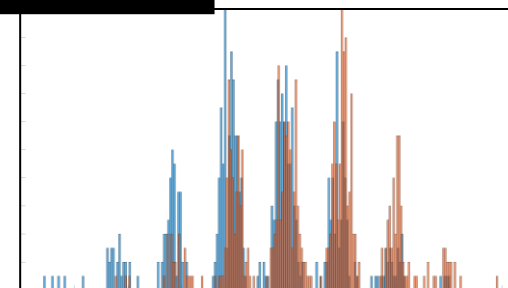
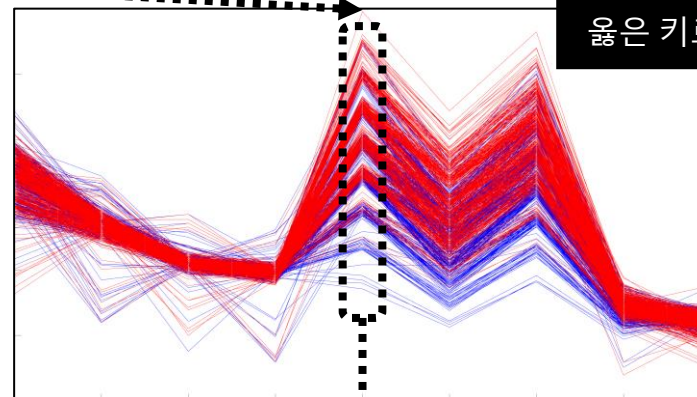
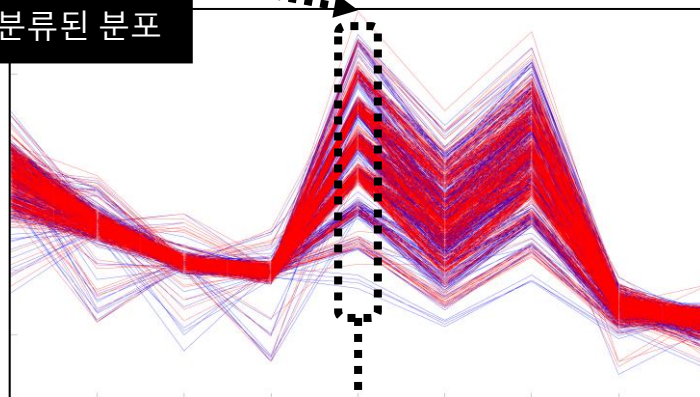
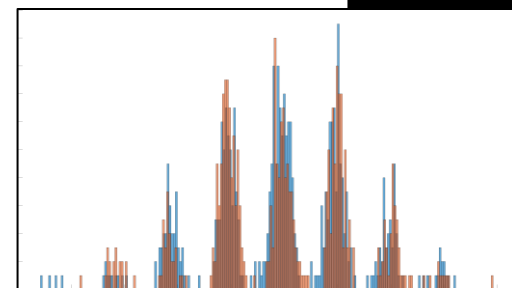
Differential Power Analysis (DPA) 요약

- Example: AES 1라운드 첫번째 Subbytes 출력에 대한 부채널분석



틀린 키로 분류된 분포

옳은 키로 분류된 분포



Differential Power Analysis (DPA) 요약

■ 구현 방법

- For $gk \in |\mathcal{K}|$
 - For $t \in \{t_1, \dots, t_N\}$
 - 알려진 데이터와 추측한 키 값을 기반으로 타겟 중간값 $v = f_{alg}(d, gk)$ 계산
 - Assign t into set $T_{LSB(v) \in \{0,1\}}$
 - $DPA_Result[gk] = mean(T_0) - mean(T_1)$



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Q&A
Thanks

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부채널 분석

DPA 실습 환경 구축

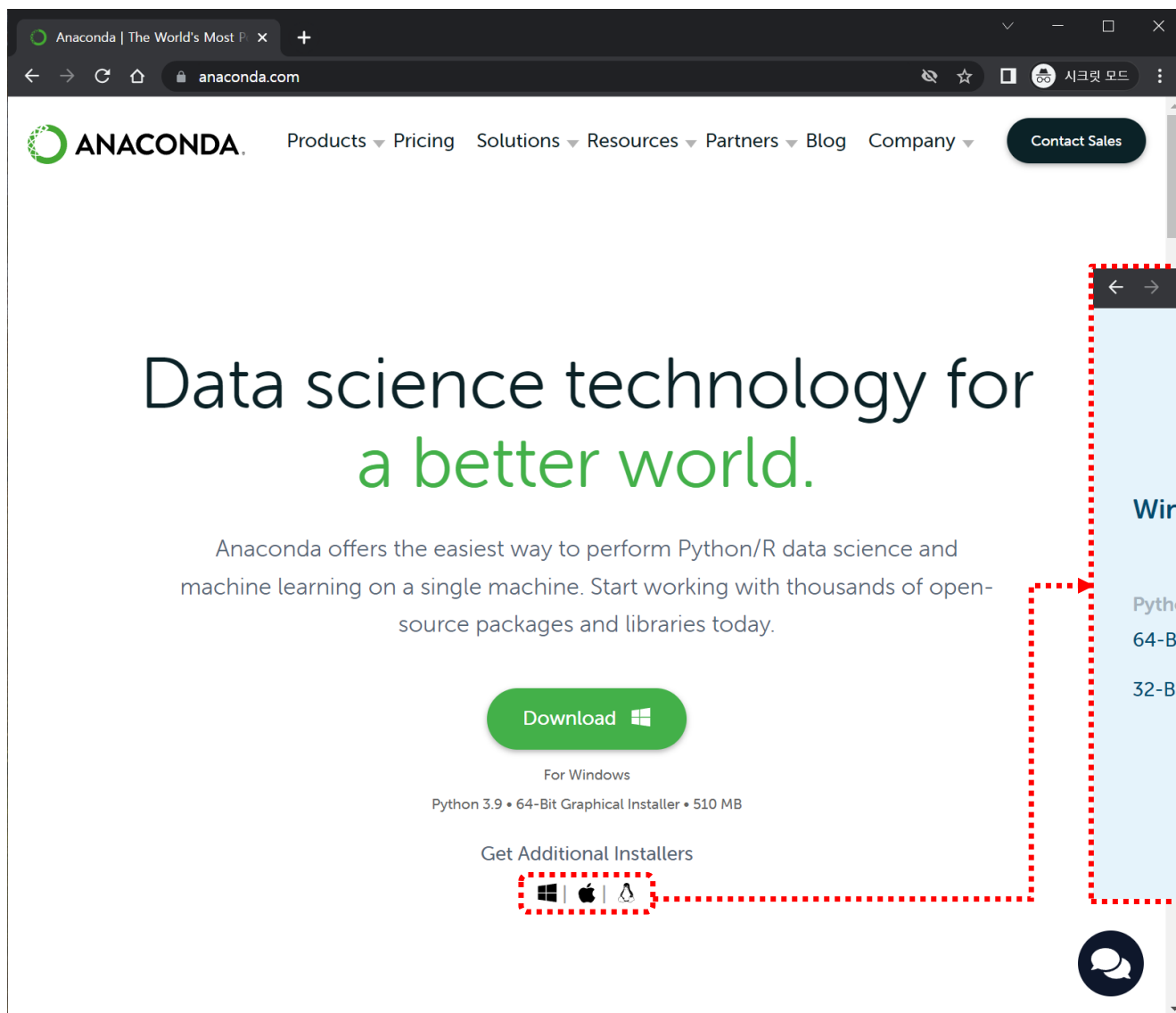
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진성현

Anaconda

- Python/R 오픈소스 배포판
 - 데이터 과학 등의 과학 계산을 위한
 - 프로그래밍 환경, 패키지 관리 및 배포를 용이하게 하는
- <https://www.anaconda.com/>

Anaconda 설치



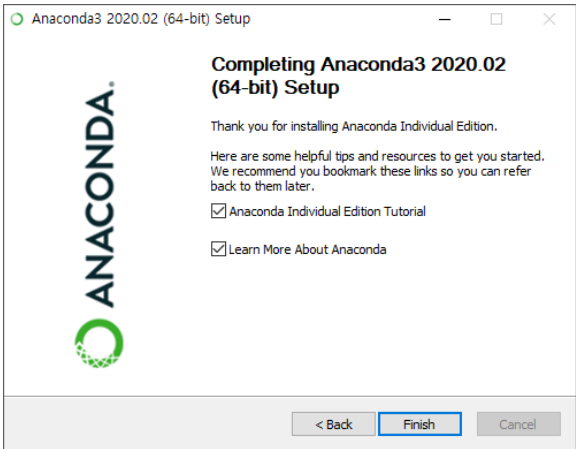
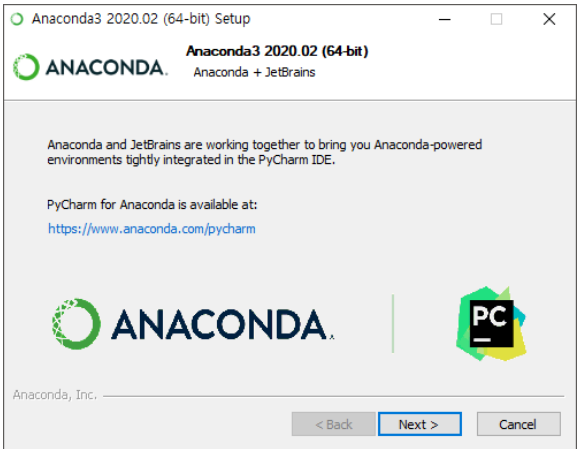
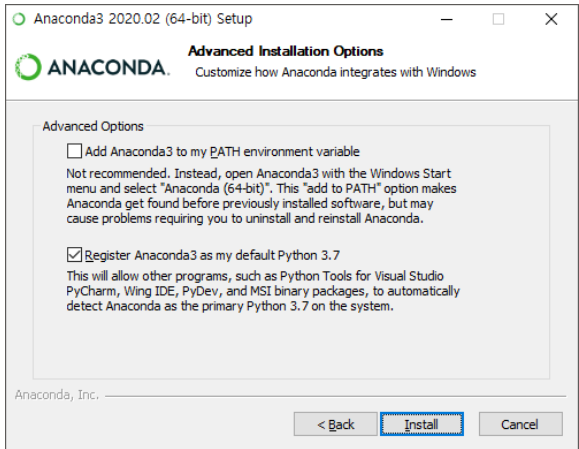
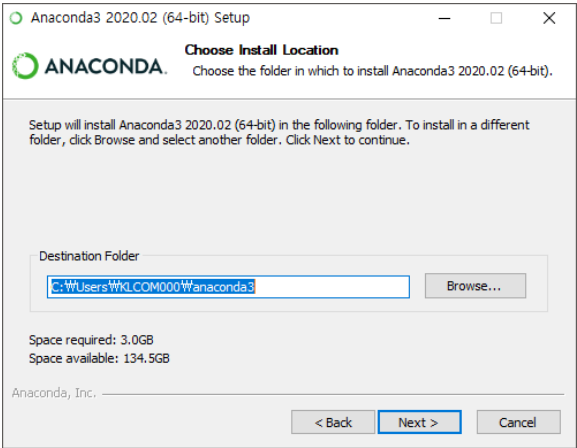
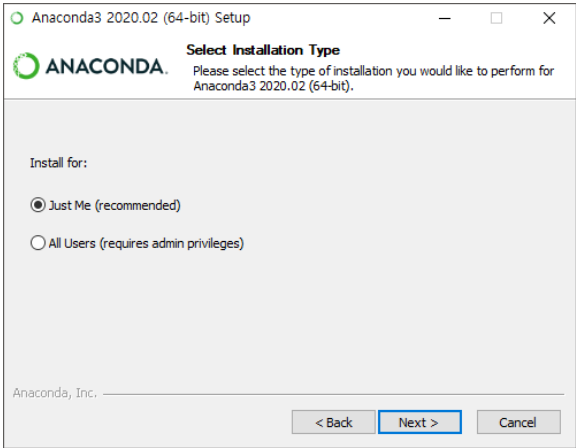
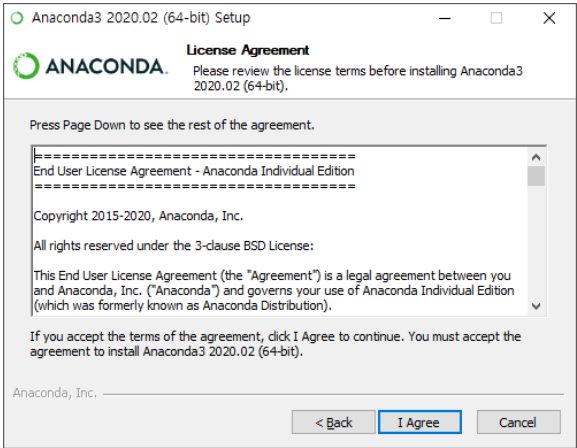
The screenshot shows the Anaconda website homepage. The main heading is "Data science technology for a better world." Below it, a paragraph states: "Anaconda offers the easiest way to perform Python/R data science and machine learning on a single machine. Start working with thousands of open-source packages and libraries today." A green "Download" button with a Windows icon is visible. Below the button, it says "For Windows" and "Python 3.9 • 64-Bit Graphical Installer • 510 MB". At the bottom, there is a section titled "Get Additional Installers" with icons for Windows, macOS, and Linux. A red dashed line connects the Linux icon to a separate window showing the "Anaconda Installers" page.



The screenshot shows the "Anaconda Installers" page. It lists installers for Windows, macOS, and Linux, all for Python 3.9. A red dashed line highlights the Linux section.

Windows	MacOS	Linux
Python 3.9 64-Bit Graphical Installer (510 MB) 32-Bit Graphical Installer (404 MB)	Python 3.9 64-Bit Graphical Installer (515 MB) 64-Bit Command Line Installer (508 MB)	Python 3.9 64-Bit (x86) Installer (581 MB) 64-Bit (Power8 and Power9) Installer (255 MB) 64-Bit (AWS Graviton2 / ARM64) Installer (488 MB) 64-bit (Linux on IBM Z & LinuxONE) Installer (242 MB)

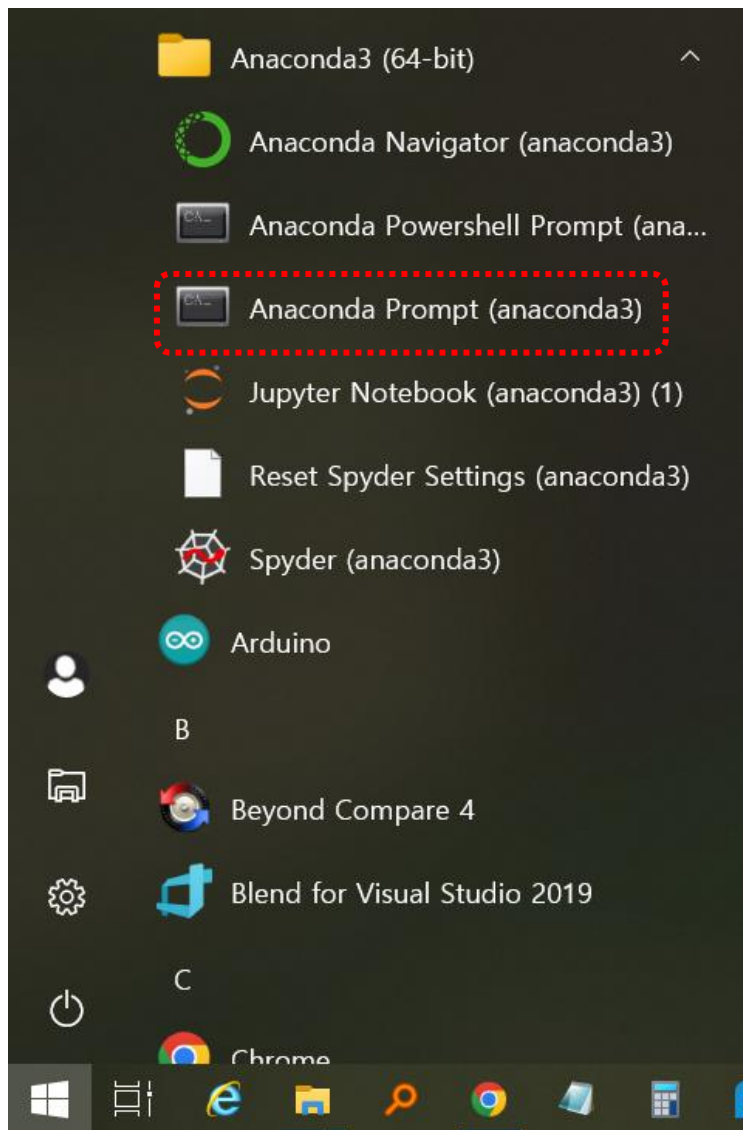
Anaconda 설치



Anaconda 설치

- 용량 부족시 miniconda 로 대체 설치 가능
 - Miniconda : Anaconda 최소 설치
 - <https://docs.conda.io/en/latest/miniconda.html>

Anaconda 실행 및 환경 구축



```
Anaconda Prompt (anaconda3)
(base) C:\Users\jin>

Anaconda Prompt (anaconda3) - conda create -n dpa python=3.8 pip
(base) C:\Users\jin>conda create -n dpa python=3.8 pip
Collecting package metadata (current_repodata.json): done
Solving environment: done

## Package Plan ##

environment location: C:\Users\jin\anaconda3\envs\dp
added / updated specs:
- pip
- python=3.8

The following NEW packages will be INSTALLED:

bzip2                conda-forge/win-64::bzip2-1.0.8-h8ffe710_4
ca-certificates      conda-forge/win-64::ca-certificates-2021.10.8-h5b45459_0
libffi               conda-forge/win-64::libffi-3.4.2-h8ffe710_5
libzlib              conda-forge/win-64::libzlib-1.2.11-h8ffe710_1014
openssl              conda-forge/win-64::openssl-3.0.2-h8ffe710_1
pip                  conda-forge/noarch::pip-22.0.4-pyhd8ed1ab_0
python               conda-forge/win-64::python-3.8.13-hcf16a7b_0_cpython
python_abi           conda-forge/win-64::python_abi-3.8-2_cp38
setuptools           conda-forge/win-64::setuptools-62.1.0-py38haa244fe_0
sqlite               conda-forge/win-64::sqlite-3.38.3-h8ffe710_0
tk                   conda-forge/win-64::tk-8.6.12-h8ffe710_0
ucrt                  conda-forge/win-64::ucrt-10.0.20348.0-h57928b3_0
vc                   conda-forge/win-64::vc-14.2-hb210afc_6
vs2015_runtime       conda-forge/win-64::vs2015_runtime-14.29.30037-h902a5da_6
wheel                 conda-forge/noarch::wheel-0.37.1-pyhd8ed1ab_0
xz                   conda-forge/win-64::xz-5.2.5-h62dcd97_1

Proceed ([y]/n)?
```

설치할 패키지

환경 이름

Anaconda 실행 및 환경 구축

```
Anaconda Prompt (anaconda3)
done
#
# To activate this environment, use
#
#     $ conda activate dpa
#
# To deactivate an active environment, use
#
#     $ conda deactivate

(base) C:\Users\jin>conda env list
# conda environments:
#
base                * C:\Users\jin\anaconda3
cw                  C:\Users\jin\anaconda3\envs\cw
dpa                  C:\Users\jin\anaconda3\envs\dpa
etc                  C:\Users\jin\anaconda3\envs\etc
gnuradio             C:\Users\jin\anaconda3\envs\gnuradio
julia                C:\Users\jin\anaconda3\envs\julia

(base) C:\Users\jin>conda activate dpa
(dpa) C:\Users\jin>
```

(base) C:\Users\jin>PATH
PATH=C:\Users\jin\anaconda3;...

(dpa) C:\Users\jin>PATH
PATH=C:\Users\jin\anaconda3\envs\dpa;...

Anaconda 실행 및 환경 구축

```
Anaconda Prompt (anaconda3) - conda deactivate - pip install numpy scipy tqdm h5py matplotlib bokeh jupyter

(dpa) C:\Users\jin>pip install numpy scipy tqdm h5py matplotlib bokeh jupyter
Collecting numpy
  Using cached numpy-1.22.3-cp38-cp38-win_amd64.whl (14.7 MB)
Collecting scipy
  Using cached scipy-1.8.0-cp38-cp38-win_amd64.whl (36.9 MB)
Collecting tqdm
  Using cached tqdm-4.64.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl (78 kB)
Collecting h5py
  Using cached h5py-3.6.0-cp38-cp38-win_amd64.whl (2.8 MB)
```

...

```
Installing collected packages: webencodings, wcwidth, Send2Trash, pywin32, pure-eval, pickleshare, mistune, ipython-genutils, fastjsonschema, executing, backcall, zipp, typing-extensions, traitlets, tornado, tinycss2, soupsieve, six, pyzmq, PyYAML, pywinpty, pyparsing, pygments, pycparser, psutil, prompt-toolkit, prometheus-client, pillow, parso, pandocfilters, numpy, nest-asyncio, MarkupSafe, kiwisolver, jupyterlab-widgets, jupyterlab-pygments, fonttools, entrypoints, defusedxml, decorator, debugpy, cyclr, colorama, attrs, tqdm, terminado, scipy, python-dateutil, packaging, matplotlib-inline, jupyter-core, Jinja2, jedi, importlib-resources, h5py, cffi, bleach, beautifulsoup4, asttokens, stack-data, qtpy, matplotlib, jupyter-client, jsonschema, bokeh, argon2-cffi-bindings, nbformat, ipython, argon2-cffi, nbclient, ipykernel, qtconsole, nbconvert, jupyter-console, notebook, widgetsnbextension, ipywidgets, jupyter
Successfully installed Jinja2-3.1.2 MarkupSafe-2.1.1 PyYAML-6.0 Send2Trash-1.8.0 argon2-cffi-21.3.0 argon2-cffi-bindings-21.2.0 asttokens-2.0.5 attrs-21.4.0 backcall-0.2.0 beautifulsoup4-4.11.1 bleach-5.0.0 bokeh-2.4.2 cffi-1.15.0 colorama-0.4.4 cyclr-0.11.0 debugpy-1.6.0 decorator-5.1.1 defusedxml-0.7.1 entrypoints-0.4 executing-0.8.3 fastjsonschema-2.15.3 fonttools-4.33.3 h5py-3.6.0 importlib-resources-5.7.1 ipykernel-6.13.0 ipython-8.3.0 ipython-genutils-0.2.0 ipywidgets-7.7.0 jedi-0.18.1 jsonschema-4.4.0 jupyter-1.0.0 jupyter-client-7.3.0 jupyter-console-6.4.3 jupyter-core-4.10.0 jupyterlab-pygments-0.2.2 jupyterlab-widgets-1.1.0 kiwisolver-1.4.2 matplotlib-3.5.2 matplotlib-inline-0.1.3 mistune-0.8.4 nbclient-0.6.2 nbconvert-6.5.0 nbformat-5.3.0 nest-asyncio-1.5.5 notebook-6.4.11 numpy-1.22.3 packaging-21.3 pandocfilters-1.5.0 parso-0.8.3 pickleshare-0.7.5 pillow-9.1.0 prometheus-client-0.14.1 prompt-toolkit-3.0.29 psutil-5.9.0 pure-eval-0.2.2 pycparser-2.21 pygments-2.12.0 pyparsing-3.0.8 pyrsistent-0.18.1 python-dateutil-2.8.2 pywin32-304 pywinpty-2.0.5 pyzmq-22.3.0 qtconsole-5.3.0 qtpy-2.1.0 scipy-1.8.0 six-1.16.0 soupsieve-2.3.2.post1 stack-data-0.2.0 terminado-0.13.3 tinycss2-1.1.1 tornado-6.1 tqdm-4.64.0 traitlets-5.1.1 typing-extensions-4.2.0 wcwidth-0.2.5 webencodings-0.5.1 widgetsnbextension-3.6.0 zipp-3.8.0

(dpa) C:\Users\jin>_
```

실습데이터

■ 1. DES SW

- https://www.dropbox.com/s/atq3tihqzs0sij2/220423_jinsunghyun_cw-xmega-des-5MHz-50MS-10ppc-N5000-comp1ppc--2022.04.07-18.50.58.h5?dl=0

■ 2. DES HW

- DPA Contest v1 : <https://www.dpacontest.org/index.php>
- secmatv1_2006_04_0809
 - [Bin] https://www.dropbox.com/s/ca5i035woqhawkn/secmatv1_2006_04_0809.zip?dl=0
 - [mat] https://www.dropbox.com/s/ye2o0h7c2jo470k/secmatv1_2006_04_0809.mat?dl=0
 - [hdf5] https://www.dropbox.com/s/d3be01gv4elpkqy/secmatv1_2006_04_0809.h5?dl=0



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Q&A
Thanks

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부채널 분석 실습

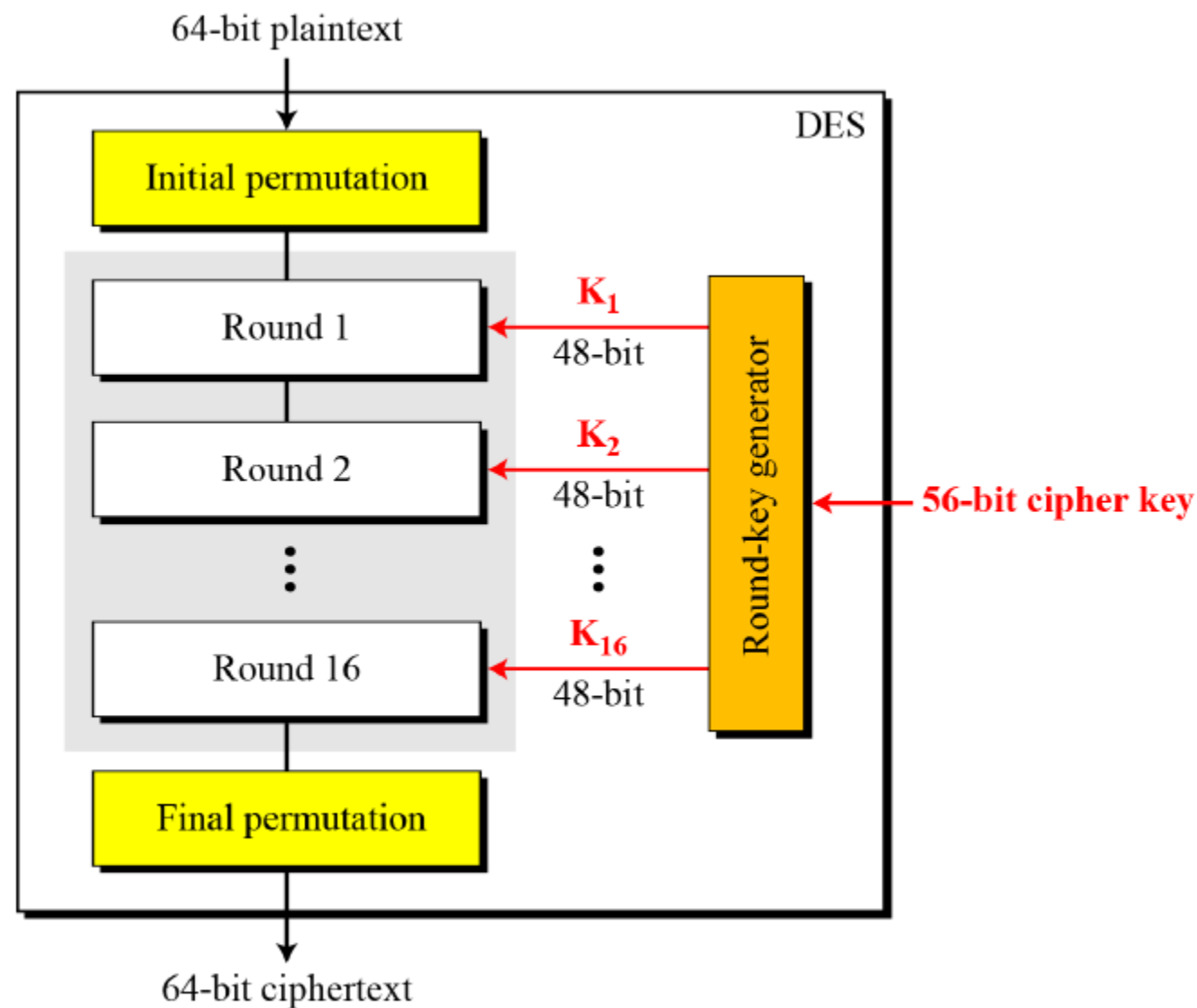
Differential Power Analysis on DES

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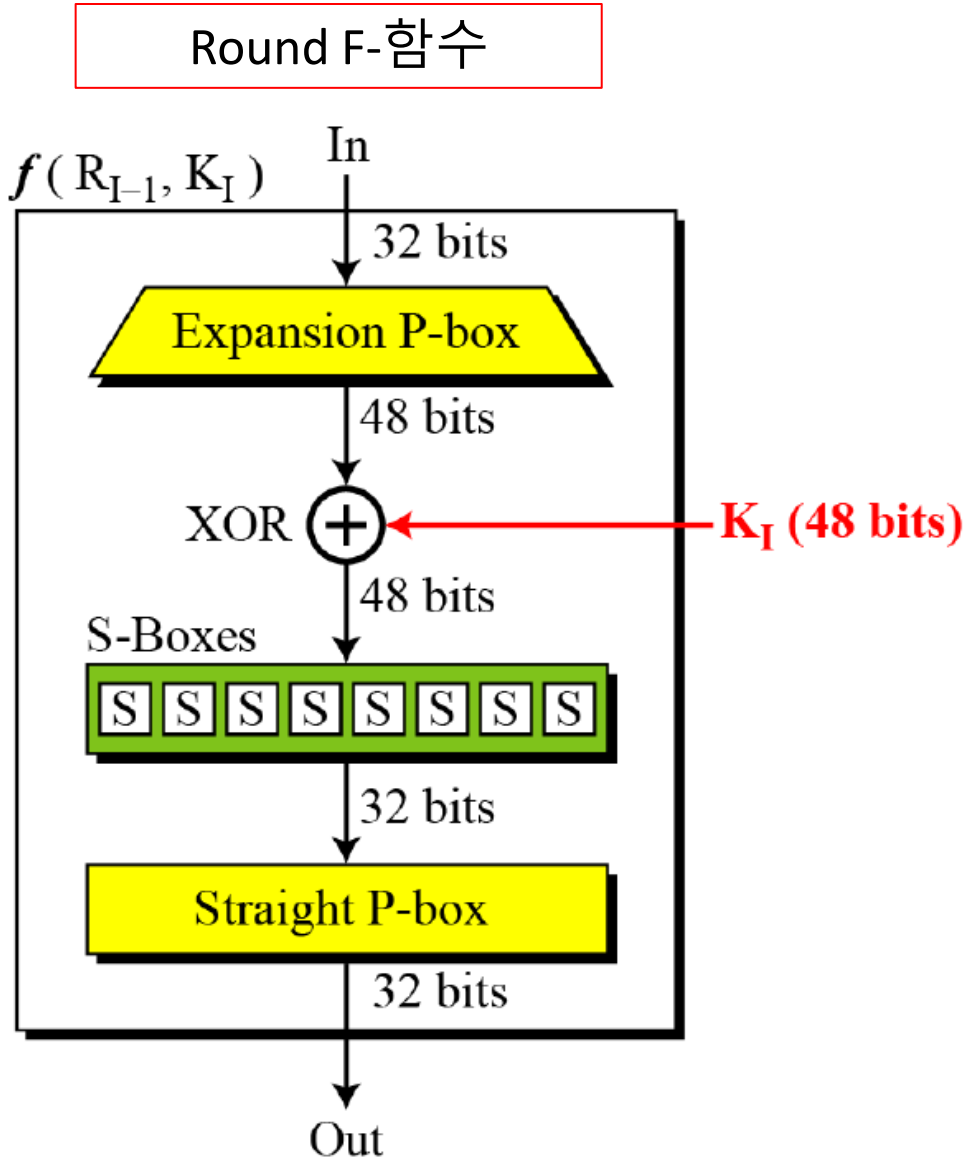
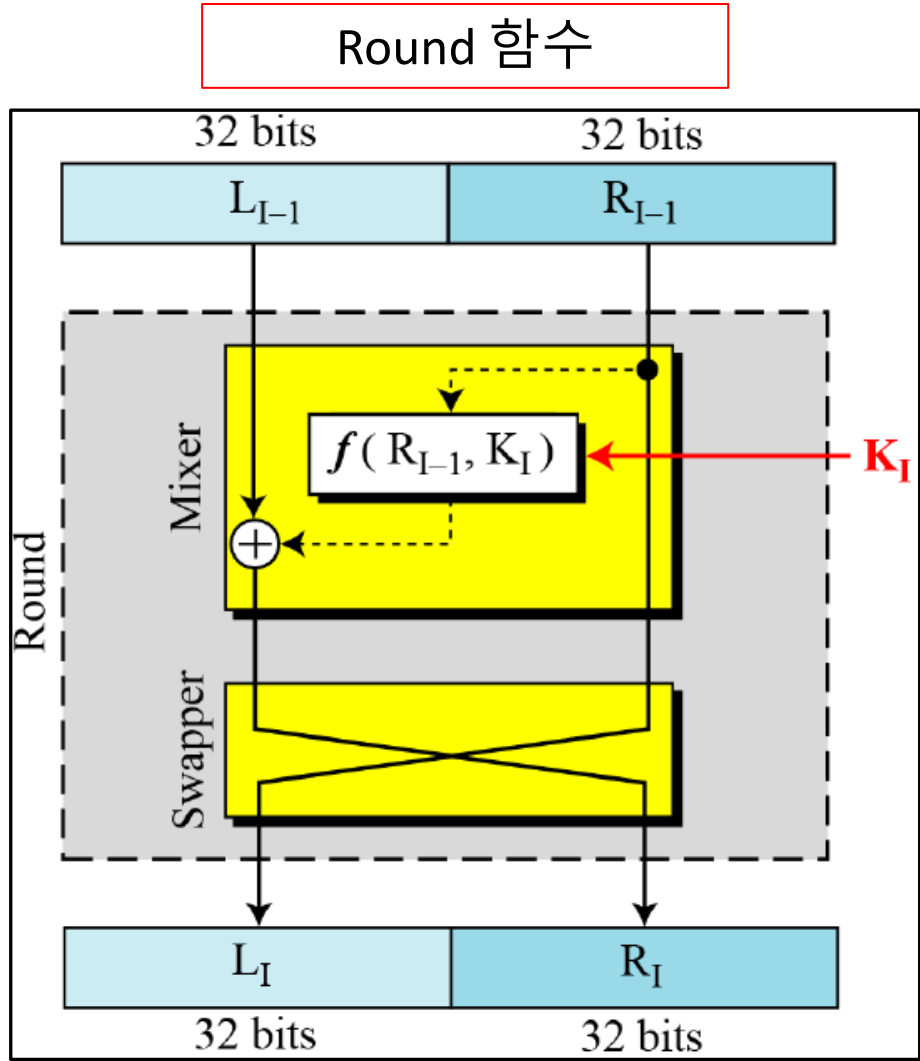
진성현

Data Encryption Standard

- 64-bit Block Cipher
- 56-bit Key
- 16 Round Feistel Structure

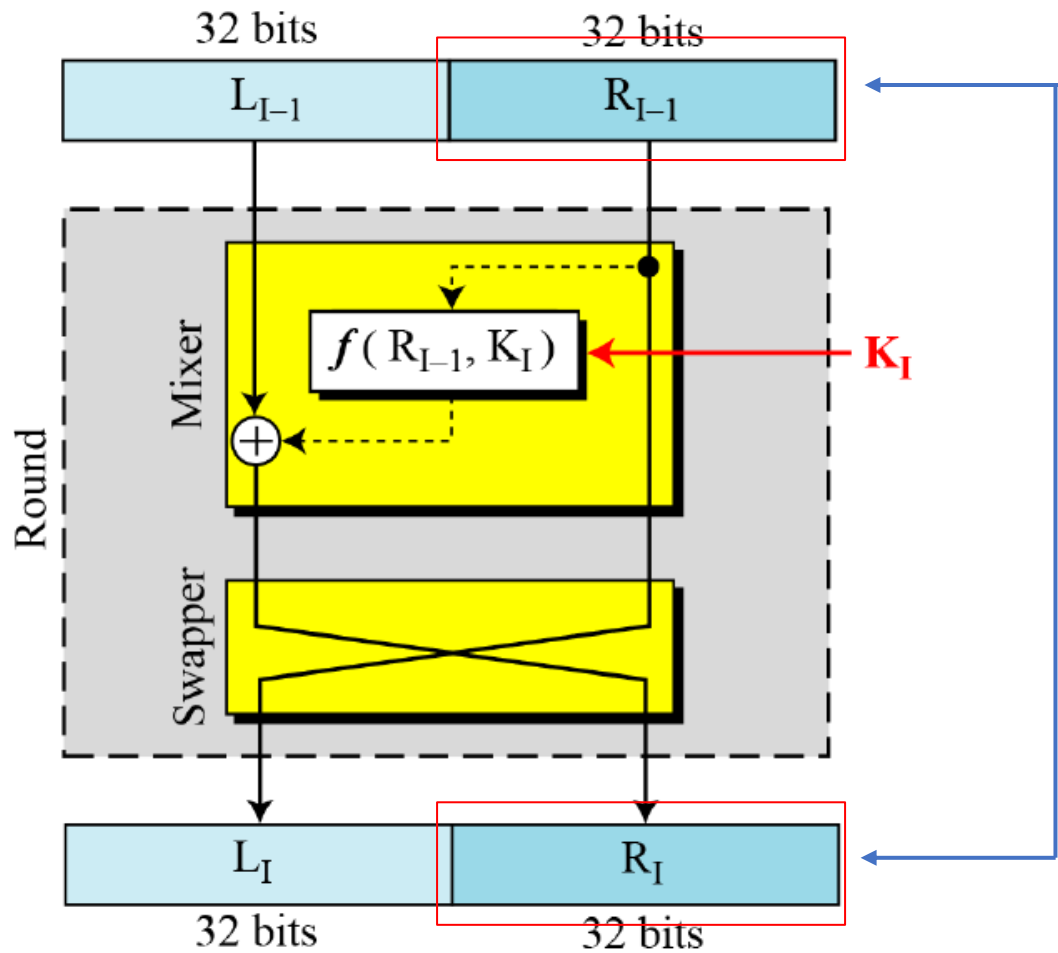


Data Encryption Standard



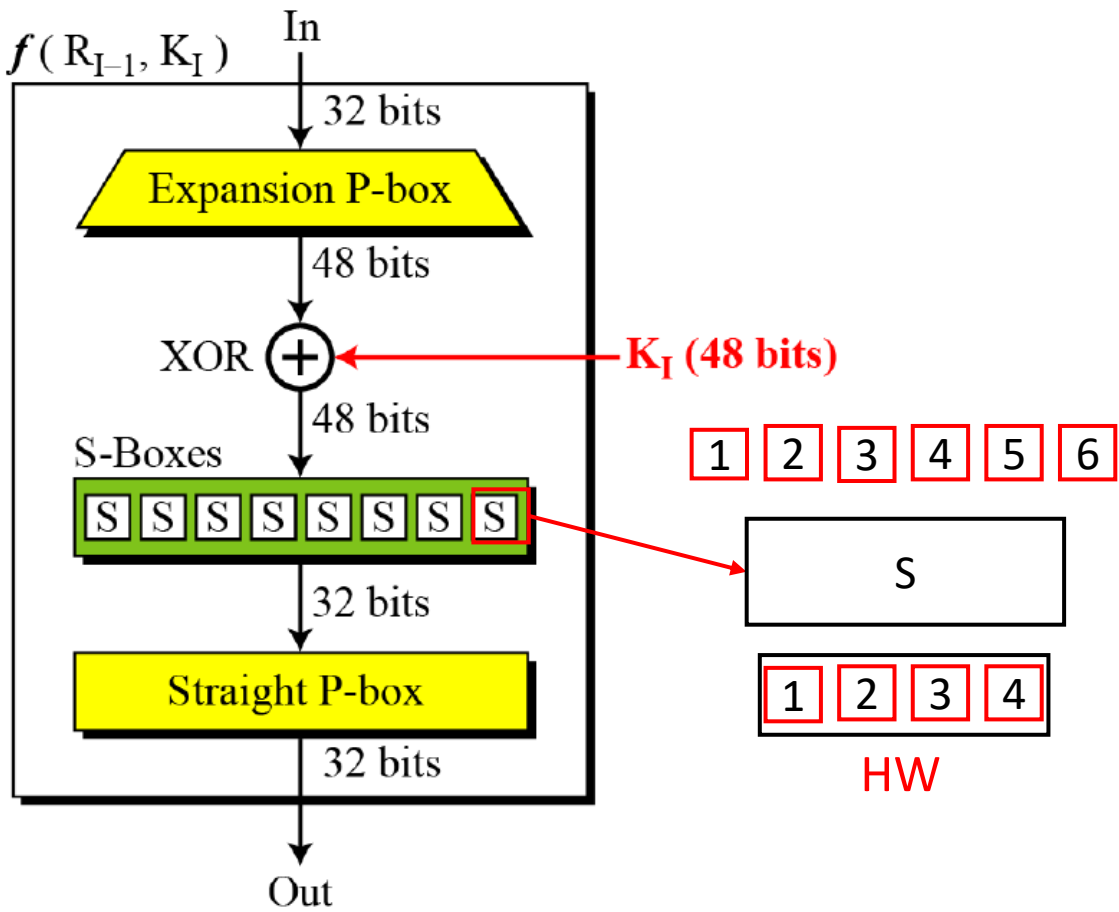
DES Target

Hardware Implementation



Software Implementation

HD



Reference

- Numpy
 - <https://numpy.org/learn/>
 - <https://github.com/numpy>
 - <https://cs231n.github.io/python-numpy-tutorial/>
- DPA tutorial code
 - <https://github.com/mcsmonk/sca-tutorial-dpa-des>



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