

Financial Cybersecurity: Your Retirement Investments Aren't As Secure As You Thought

By: Cody L. Hofstetter

Disclaimer

- This presentation is for educational purposes only.
- I am not a lawyer even if I sound like one. Seek legal advice from someone who is.
- I am an IAR (Investment Adviser Representative) but will use the term RIA (Registered Investment Adviser) interchangeably. An RIA is the firm; an IAR is the person. You are not financial clients. All information is for educational purposes only and is not financial advice.

Overview

- Introduction
- Financial Crash Course
- Electric Vehicle Credits
- Financial Institution Security
- Are Your Investments Safe

OpenDNS

vmware



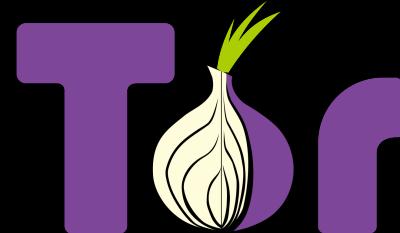
CC-BY-SA

Explicitly NOT covered by the CC-BY-SA in this presentation



Google

- All logos, trademarks, taglines, et al associated with a company.



yubico



Make Your Adversaries Cry



privateinternetaccess™

**SOVEREIGN CYBER
INDUSTRIES**



Aol.



Lavabit



Red Eye Audience Participation



RIA vs Broker-Dealer

- RIAs have a fiduciary duty to clients
- Broker-Dealers (think stockbrokers) do not
- A fiduciary standard imposes ethical and legal guidelines on how RIAs manage client accounts; RIAs are legally required to act in client's best interest at all times while also disclosing any potential conflicts of interest

Something for Everyone

- Raise your hand if you have:
 - Cybersecurity or financial training relating to investments
 - Investment/retirement account a bank/advisor manages
 - 401(k), IRA, 403(b)/457 (govt employee), et cetera.
 - Investment/retirement account you manage yourself (Robinhood, Acorns, E-Trade, etc)
 - Checking or savings account
 - If you use the US dollar or any other currency

Fractional Lending and Currency Creation

- Created because not all deposits are needed at once
- US banks currently have a 1:10 ratio
- For every \$100 a bank can loan \$1000
- Every loan is a bank creating money out of thin air (in the form of debt) and increasing the money supply
- New currency creation causes net devaluation of existing currency in circulation and the reduction of its purchasing power
 - When total money supply is increased, dollars you have become less valuable

Bretton Woods Conference

- July 1944
- World War 2 still rages
- 730 delegates
- 44 allied nations
- 1 Mount Washington Hotel in Bretton Woods, New Hampshire.
- Creates the IMF (International Monetary Fund) and what would later become part of the World Bank.
- Secures America's future economic rise and domination on the global stage

Bretton Woods Conference

- One of IMF's main purposes is rebuilding after WW2
- Promote stability of exchange rates and financial flow of capital
 - Adjustable pegged FOREX (Foreign Exchange Market). FOREX is a decentralized market for trading currencies
 - Exchange is pegged to gold (sort of) or a gold convertible currency
 - 1oz gold (Troy ounce) = \$35 US
 - Harry Dexter White (senior US Treasury official) and genius behind the term “gold convertible currency”
 - America controls approximately 2/3rds of global gold supply and is only currency still directly convertible to gold

From Gold to Debt

- Triffin dilemma
 - Global reserve currency comes into question because country is running deficits to fill supply
 - As deficits accumulate, the reserve becomes less desirable and its position becomes threatened
- 1913 Federal Reserve Act – citizens can no longer convert dollars to gold
- August 1971 – Nixon has the US end gold to dollar convertibility for foreign governments
- US dollar becomes fiat currency (no intrinsic value)
 - Fiat is Latin for “let it be done” meaning an arbitrary order or decree
 - Faith based

Almighty Dollar

- USD remains primary reserve currency
 - US maintains a strong economy
 - Most traded currency. In 2019, 88% of global trade denominated in USD according to the Bank for International Settlements
 - Many other countries maintain vast reserves of USD because large percentages of commodities (gold, oil, food, etc) are priced in USD
- Countries who use USD as their currency
 - Ecuador, El Salvador, Zimbabwe
- Quasi-currency - USD accepted for most transactions
 - Mexico, Canada, Belize, Costa Rica, the Caribbean Islands, and many more
- In Panama USD is legal tender alongside its actual currency (pegged at \$1)

Inflation

- Inflation – general increase in prices of goods and services
 - Calculated using the Consumer Price Index (CPI)
 - CPI measures average change in price of a basket of consumer goods and services
 - Reduces purchasing power
- US govt aims for 2-3% inflation annually
- Inflation rates (via US Labor Department's Bureau of Labor Statistics)
 - 2020 – 1.4%
 - 2021 – 7%
 - 2022 – 8%
- Your money is worth 1/6th less (16.4%) than 3 years ago

Almighty Dollar Inflation

- USD is a global reserve currency
- When the US govt increases its money supply and causes inflation, everyone who holds USD (including foreign countries) experience a devaluation
- In essence, every time the US govt prints money everyone in the world shares the additional burden
- Foreign countries can partially counteract this by adjusting their exchange rates in relation to the USD

Hot tips from an RIA; aka the most important slides by far

- Provide value one \$2000 mistake at a time
 - Without fail, almost all households make financial mistakes costing at least \$2k/yr or \$160k+ lifetime (extremely conservative estimate)
- Interest rates have been depressed near zero since 2007 but are increasing
- Savings accounts, money market accounts, and CDs are also increasing
- As of 2/22/23, average savings accounts pay 0.35% and a high yield money ma

Hot tips from an RIA; aka the most important slides by far

Account Balance		Bank APR (Annual Percentage Rate)		DPR (Daily Periodic Rate)	
Balance 1	\$11,400.00	Under 35	APR 1	0.35%	0.000959%
Balance 2	\$57,200.00	Over 35	APR 2	4.55%	0.012466%
Days in Year	Balance 1	Balance 1	Lifetime Difference (Balance 1)	Balance 2	Balance 2
365	APR 1	APR 2		APR 1	APR 2
Year 10 Interest	\$405.34	\$6,388.74	\$5,983.40	\$2,033.83	\$32,055.79
Year 20 Interest	\$825.10	\$16,357.84	\$15,532.74	\$4,139.97	\$82,076.16
Year 50 Interest	\$2,128.71	\$89,474.80	\$87,346.09	\$10,680.88	\$448,943.72
Year 100 Interest	\$4,767.49	\$964,282.62	\$959,515.13	\$23,921.08	\$4,838,330.31

\$2,000 - \$160,000+
value for free

Fed Electric Vehicle Credits

- IRA (Inflation Reduction Act) signed into law August 16, 2022
 - <https://www.irs.gov/credits-and-deductions-under-the-inflation-reduction-act-of-2022>
- Clean Vehicle Credit (CVC)
- “Credit” is IRS parlance for a dollar to dollar tax reduction
 - CVC of \$100 will reduce a tax bill of \$1,000 to \$900
 - A CVC will not reduce a tax bill below \$0

Fed Electric Vehicle Credits

- Clean Vehicle Credit (CVC) maximums
 - \$4,000 for Used
 - Credit equals 30% of sale price up to \$4,000
 - \$7,500 for New
 - \$2,917 for a battery capacity of at least 5 kilowatt hours (kWh)
 - Plus \$417 for each kWh of capacity over 5 kWh

Fed Electric Vehicle Credits

- <https://www.irs.gov/credits-deductions/used-clean-vehicle-credit>
- Used purchase restrictions (not all listed, see link above):
 - Purchase price of EV or FCV (Fuel Cell Vehicle) is \$25,000 or less
 - Purchase must be made from a dealer (no private sales)
 - Vehicle bought for use and not resale
 - Not original owner

Fed Electric Vehicle Credits

- Used purchase restrictions continued:
 - Not claimed as a dependent on another person's tax return
 - Not have claimed another used clean vehicle credit in the 3 years before the purchase date
 - Modified adjusted gross income (AGI) may not exceed:
 - \$150,000 for married filing jointly or a surviving spouse
 - \$112,500 for heads of households
 - \$75,000 for all other filers

Fed Electric Vehicle Credits

- <https://www.irs.gov/credits-deductions/credits-for-new-clean-vehicles-purchased-in-2023-or-after>
- New purchase restrictions (not all listed, see link above):
 - Available to individuals and businesses
 - Purchased for own use and not for resale
 - Vehicle undergoes final assembly in North America
 - Battery capacity of at least 7 kilowatt hours

Fed Electric Vehicle Credits

- New purchase restrictions continued:
 - Vehicle manufacturer suggested retail price (MSRP) can't exceed:
 - \$80,000 for vans, sport utility vehicles, and pickup trucks
 - \$55,000 for other vehicles
 - Modified adjusted gross income (AGI) may not exceed:
 - \$300,000 for married filing jointly or a surviving spouse
 - \$225,000 for heads of households
 - \$150,000 for all other filers

Fed Energy Credits

- <https://www.whitehouse.gov/cleanenergy/> - simple interactive resource for available home credits
- Up to 30% credit applies to solar systems that are paired with battery storage as well as standalone battery storage installed without solar
- Up to 30% credit for energy efficient windows, heat-pumps, or newer appliances
 - Up to \$1,200 each year for adding insulation or efficient windows and doors
 - Special credit up to \$2,000 for electric heat pumps that provide super-efficient heating and cooling

Fed Energy Credits

- All households up to \$4,000 while low income households could receive up to \$8,000
- \$150 for home energy audit conducted by inspector to determine best home improvement options
- Low to moderate income households can access 100% rebates for costs of installing electric appliances like a heat pump, water heater, and clothes dryer.

NJ Electric Vehicle Credits

- 100% sales tax exemption on ZEV (Zero Emission Vehicle) purchase or lease but not hybrids
- Charge Up New Jersey
 - Up to \$4,000 for purchase or lease of new ZEVs including battery electric and plug-in hybrid electric
 - Vehicle MSRP under \$55,000
 - Purchase must be from eligible dealership and received at point of sale
 - \$250 rebate for purchase of eligible home charger

NJ Electric Vehicle Credits

- HOV lane from Interchange 11 to 14 can be used regardless of how many passengers in vehicle
- NJ E-ZPass Green Pass Discount (must enroll vehicle, not automatic)
 - 10% discount off the full fare off-peak toll for New Jersey Turnpike and Garden State Parkway
 - Vehicles that obtain at least 45 miles per gallon and meet the California Super Ultra Low Emission Vehicle (SULEV) standard
- Numerous programs for businesses investing in EV infrastructure and adoption such as “It Pay\$ to Plug In”

Secure Passwords

- What makes up a secure passphrase?
- Entropy - A measure of the disorder or randomness in a closed system
- Which is easier to remember?
 - 2}{Cfk's{j@%
 - The bank robber cow jumped over the moon with 100 bags full of \$\$\$
- Which is more secure?

KeePass



- A password manager stores all the passwords
- KeePassDroid - Android
- MiniKeePass – iOS
- Difference between LastPass and KeePass

Multi-factor Authentication (MFA)

- Knowledge
Something you know
- Inherence
Something you are
- Possession
Something you possess

MFA Examples

- PIN/Bank card
- Cell phone SMS/Password
- Fingerprint/Password/Iris scan
- FreeOTP - soft token authenticator providing
 - TOTP (Time-based One Time Passwords)
 - HOTP (HMAC {Hash}-based One Time Passwords)
- Hardware devices – (e.g. YubiKeys)

Financial Institution Security

- Ranges from excellent to laughable
- Most large banks somewhere in their organization use ancient decrepit payment processing and other systems
- NIST (National Institute of Standards and Technology) standards regarding passwords (changing passwords frequently is NOT secure)
- Limiting password length
- Offering subpar MFA, if at all

Financial Institution Security

- Most financial institutions use some form of MFA that's transparent to the user
 - Device identification
 - ISP
 - Location
 - Browser type/fingerprint
- Creates problems if users utilize a VPN, different device, or change their browser fingerprint to reduce tracking

Unique Browser Fingerprint

- Number of add-ons and extensions
- Types of add-ons and extensions
- Screen resolution
- Timezone
- Language
- Platform
- Fonts installed on the system
- Touch support

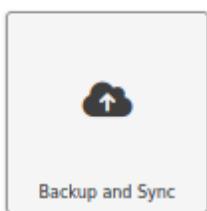
Financial Institution Security

- <https://2fa.directory/us/>
- <https://2fa.directory/int/>
- Github project recompiles list daily

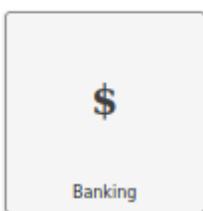


2FA Directory (United States)

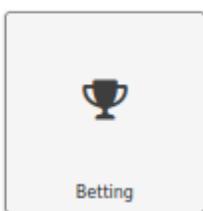
List of websites and whether or not they support [2FA](#).



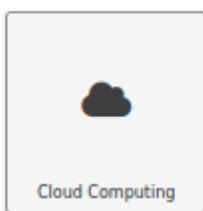
Backup and Sync



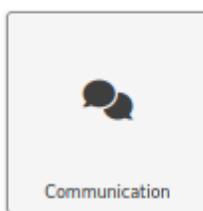
Banking



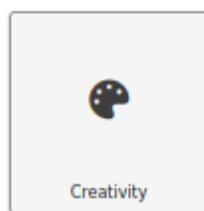
Betting



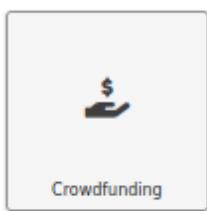
Cloud Computing



Communication



Creativity



Crowdfunding



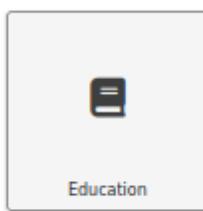
Cryptocurrencies



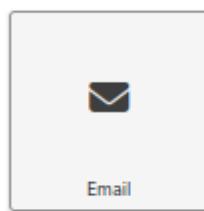
Developer



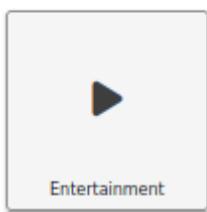
Domains



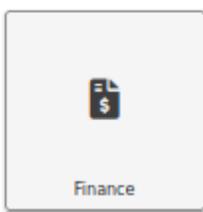
Education



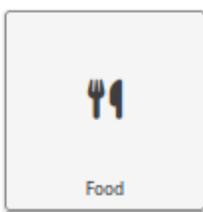
Email



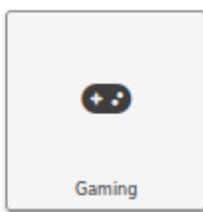
Entertainment



Finance



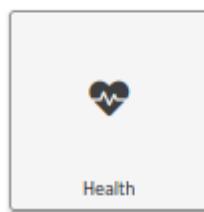
Food



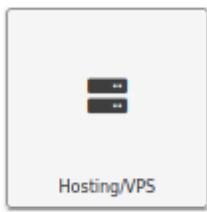
Gaming



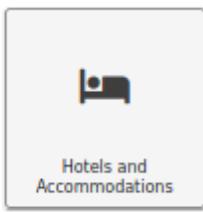
Government



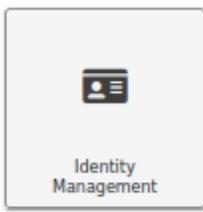
Health



Hosting/VPS



Hotels and Accommodations



Identity Management



Investing



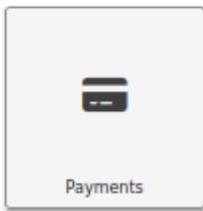
IoT



Legal



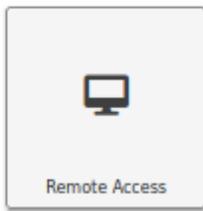
Marketing & Analytics



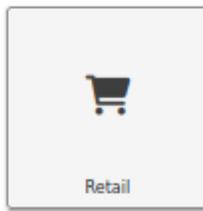
Payments



Post and Shipping



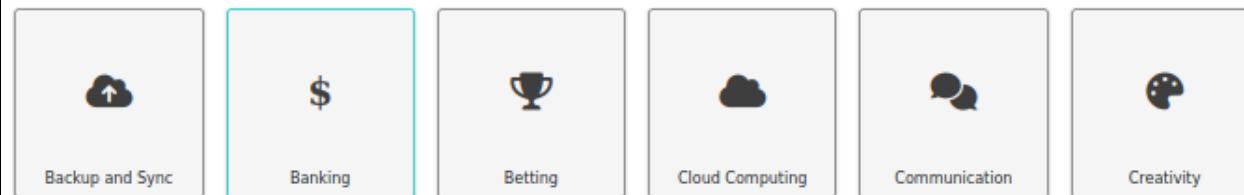
Remote Access



Retail



Security



Banking	Docs	SMS	Phone Call	Email	Hardware token	Software token
Alliant Credit Union	✓	✓				
ally Ally Bank	✓	✓		✓		
A Altra Federal Credit Union		✓		✓		
America First Credit Union	✓	✓		✓		
American Express Savings	✓	✓	✓	✓		
Ameriprise Financial	✓	✓				
Andrews Federal Credit Union	✓	✓	✓	✓		
Aspiration		✓		✓		
Axos		✓		✓		
Bank of America	✓	✓		✓	✓	
Barclays US	✓	✓	✓	✓		
Bethpage Federal Credit Union		✓		✓		
Black Hills Federal Credit Union	✓	✓	✓	✓		
BMO Harris Bank		✓	✓	✓		
Boeing Employee Credit Union		✓				
Capital One	✓	✓		✓		i
Charles Schwab	✓	✓			i	i
Chase	✓	✓	✓	✓		
Chime	✓	✓				
Citibank	✓	✓	✓			

Banking	Docs	SMS	Phone Call	Email	Hardware token	Software token
 Citibank	✉	✓	✓			
 Citizens Bank	Tell them to support 2FA					
 CommunityAmerica	✉	✓	✓			✓
 Credit Suisse	✉					i
 Desert Financial Credit Union	✉	✓		✓		
 Desjardins	✉	✓				i
 Digital Federal Credit Union	✉	✓	✓	✓		
 Discover	✉	✓	✓	✓		
 Fairwinds	✉	✓	✓	✓		
 Fifth Third Bank		✓				
 First Community Credit Union	✉	✓	✓	✓		
 First Horizon	Tell them to support 2FA					
 First Republic Bank	✉	✓	✓	✓		
 First Tech Federal Credit Union	✉	✓	✓	✓	i	i
 FirstBank	Tell them to support 2FA					
 HSBC US	Tell them to support 2FA					
 Huntington National Bank	Tell them to support 2FA					
 IberiaBank	Tell them to support 2FA					
 Jovia Financial	✉	✓	✓			✓
 KeyBank	Tell them to support 2FA					
 Lake Michigan Credit Union	✉					i
 LendingClub Bank	✉	✓	✓	✓		
 LGE Community Credit Union	Tell them to support 2FA					
 M&T Bank	Tell them to support 2FA					
 Marcus by Goldman Sachs		✓		✓		



Entertainment



Finance



Food



Gaming



Government



Health

Finance

Docs

SMS

Phone Call

Email

Hardware token

Software token

Finance	Docs	SMS	Phone Call	Email	Hardware token	Software token
ADP						
Aetna						
AltoIRA						
Aspiration						
Bankrate						
Bill ⚠						
Brex						
Carta						
Concur						
Credit Karma (US)						
Deel						
Dext Prepare						
Envestnet MoneyGuide						
Equifax						
Exact Online						
Expensify						
FreeAgent						
FreeTaxUSA						
FreshBooks						
Funding Circle						
Geico						

Finance	Docs	SMS	Phone Call	Email	Hardware token	Software token
 Funding Circle		Tell them to support 2FA				
 Geico						
 Gerber Life Insurance		Tell them to support 2FA				
 Guideline						
 Gusto						
 H&R Block						
 Holded						
 Intuit						
 Intuit TurboTax ⚠						
 Invoice2go						
 Invoiced						
 Justworks						
 Kiva		Tell them to support 2FA				
 LendingClub						
 LevelUp		Tell them to support 2FA				
 M1 Finance						
 Metorik						
 Mint ⚠						
 NerdWallet		Tell them to support 2FA				
 Nexonia		Tell them to support 2FA				
 Northwestern Mutual						
 Paychex						
 Paycor						
 Pocketsmith						
Popmoney		Tell them to support 2FA				

Investing	Docs	SMS	Phone Call	Email	Hardware token	Software token
Morgan Stanley	☒	✓	✓		☒	✓
Passfolio	☒	✓				✓
Personal Capital	☒	✓	✓	✓		✓ i
Plus500		✓	✓			
Provident Metals	Tell them to support 2FA					
Prudential Financial		✓				
Republic	☒					✓
Robinhood	☒	✓				✓
Saxo Bank	☒					✓
SigFig	Tell them to support 2FA					
Stash	☒	✓	✓	✓		
Stessa	☒					✓
T. Rowe Price	☒	✓	✓	✓		✓
TD Ameritrade		✓				

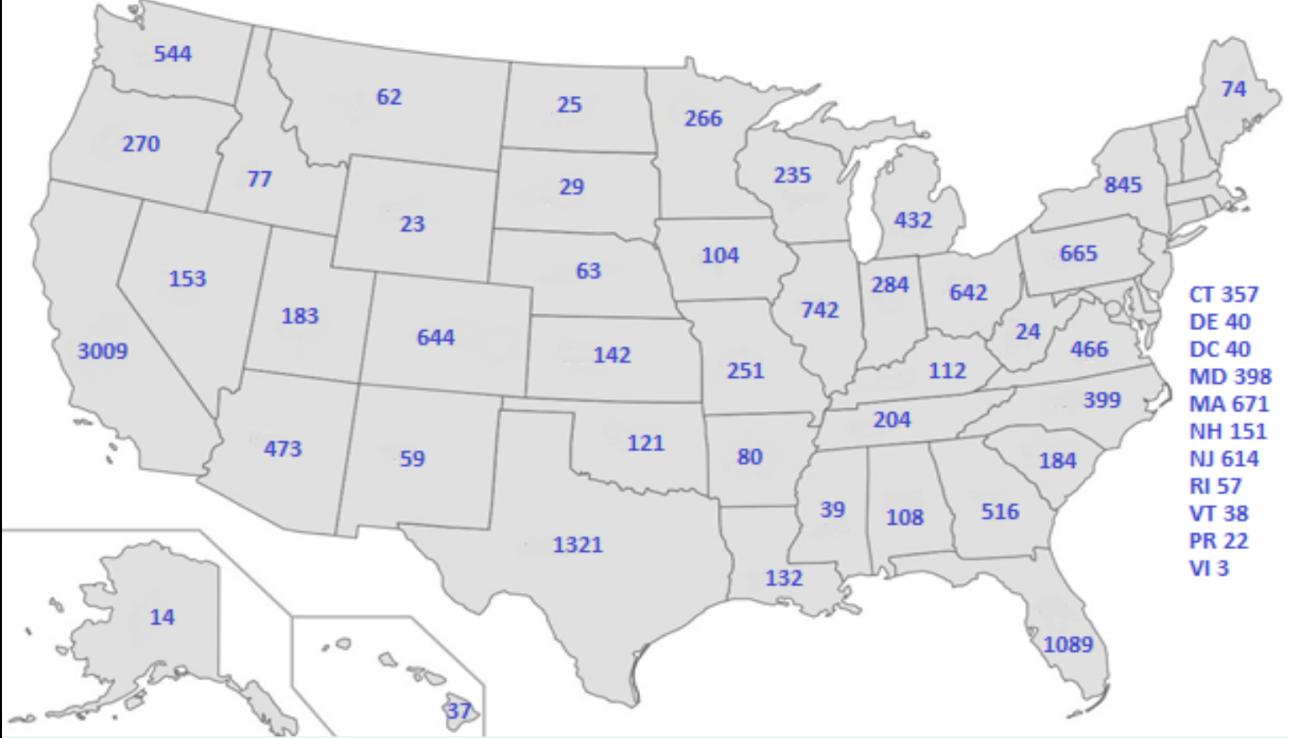
Financial Institution Security

- Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) 2016 EDGAR data breach
 - Hackers stole thousands of corporate documents prior to their public release (such as earnings reports)
- Despite 8 years of warning from the GAO (Government Accountability Office)

Investment Advisors

- Following info is from NASSA (North American Securities Administrators Association) 2020 Investment Adviser Section Annual Report
- 2020 report includes info for 2019 (2020 is most recent report)

STATE-REGISTERED IA STATISTICS 2019



17,533

Total State-Registered Investment Advisers

27,097

Total State-Registered Investment Advisers Registrations

Top 5 Most State-Registered IAs*

1. California - 3,009
 2. Texas - 1,321
 3. Florida - 1,089
 4. New York - 845
 5. Illinois - 742

* As of 12/31/19

Top 5 State-Registered IAs Increase from 2018-2019

1. Texas - 33
 2. Nevada - 13
 3. Alabama - 12
 4. Pennsylvania - 11
 5. Montana - 9

331

Average State- Registered Investment Advisers per Jurisdiction

State-Registered IAs East/West of the Mississippi

A horizontal bar chart comparing the percentage of respondents in the West and East who said they are 'N'. The West is 46% and the East is 54%. The bars are colored red and orange.

Region	Percentage
West	46%
East	54%

QUICK FACTS

WORKFORCE

- 1-2 Person Shops: 80%
- Investment Adviser Representatives: 94%
- Insurance Agents: 51%
- Broker-Dealer Registered Reps: 38%



State-registered IAs are American Small Businesses.

State-registered advisers work in most every town in every state across the country, mostly in one-to-two person shops staffed with licensed professionals exclusively.

CLIENTS

- Retail Investors: 82%*
- High Net Worth Investors: 16%
- Other: 2%



TOP SERVICES

- Individual Portfolio Mgt.
- Financial Planning
- Selection of Other Advisers
- Portfolio Mgt. - Business
- Pension Consulting



Managing Portfolios of Main Street Investors is Primary Focus of State-registered Investment Advisers.

State-registered advisers offer a variety of services, but their primary focus is individual portfolio management, which makes sense given their almost exclusive customer base of everyday Main Street Americans. The majority of state advisers also offer broader financial planning services in their practices.

In their examinations of state-registered investment advisers in 41 U.S. jurisdictions between January and June 2019, state examiners found deficiencies relating to cybersecurity in more than one-quarter (26%) of their examinations, up from 23% during the last series of coordinated examinations in 2017.

The top five cybersecurity-related deficiencies included: no testing of cybersecurity vulnerability, lack of procedures regarding securing or limiting access to devices, lack of procedures related to internet connectivity, weak or infrequently changed passwords, and no or inadequate cybersecurity insurance.

North American Securities Administrators Association

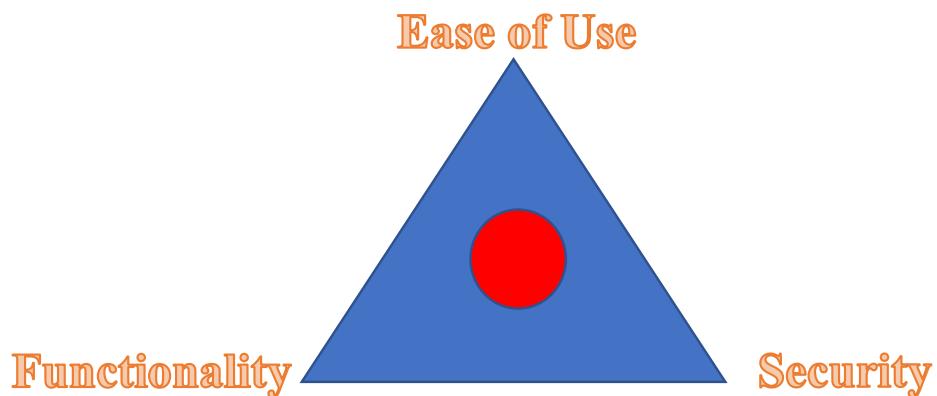
Cybersecurity Checklist for Investment Advisers

Checklist Overview:

The NASAA Model Rule and corresponding [Cybersecurity Checklist for Investment Advisers](#) are designed to assist firms in securing their systems and the non-public information of their clients. This guidance is designed to assist firms in better understanding the meaning, intention, and connectivity of each of the sections of the NASAA Cybersecurity Checklist for Investment Advisers.

The importance of cybersecurity is consistently illustrated through the nearly daily occurrence of large-scale data breaches. As such, NASAA proactively created this guidance to assist firms in addressing cybersecurity risks, securing their information technology infrastructure, identifying the occurrence of a risk event, confronting a cybersecurity incident, and, then, quickly normalizing business operations.¹

To illustrate the importance of a balanced approach to cybersecurity, consider a common practice used by IT professionals known as the “Cybersecurity Triangle.” As pictured below, the goal of any cybersecurity procedure is to appropriately balance confidentiality, integrity, and availability. For example, one would not want client PII so available for business use that it is no longer confidential, but one also would not want it so secure that it is more secure than the nuclear football. Thus, the “Cybersecurity triangle” assists in illustrating the balance required by information technology procedures.



To ensure a cybersecurity procedure appropriately balances this approach, one must ensure that it is in the center of this triangle (i.e. the red circle). Thus, after completing the NASAA Cybersecurity Checklist for Investment Advisers, the firm should use the “Cybersecurity Triangle” as guidance when addressing any identified deficiencies.

¹ [NIST Framework](#)

North American Securities Administrators Association

Cybersecurity Checklist for Investment Advisers

■ Identify ■ Protect ■ Detect ■ Respond ■ Recover

Identify: Risk Assessments & Management	YES	NO	N/A
1. Cybersecurity is included in the risk assessment.			
2. Risk assessments are conducted frequently. (e.g. annually, quarterly)			
3. The risk assessment includes an examination of the data its business collects and creates, where it is stored, and whether or not it is encrypted.			
4. Internal “insider” risk (e.g. disgruntled employees) and external risks are included in the risk assessment.			
5. The risk assessment includes relationships with third parties.			
6. Adequate policies and procedures demonstrate expectations of employees regarding cybersecurity practices (e.g. frequent password changes, locking of devices, reporting of lost or stolen devices, etc.).			
7. Primary and secondary person(s) are assigned as the central point of contact in the event of a cybersecurity incident.			
8. Specific roles and responsibilities are tasked to the primary and secondary person(s) regarding a cybersecurity incident.			
9. The firm has an inventory of all hardware and software.			
Protect: Use of Electronic Mail	YES	NO	N/A
1. Identifiable information of a client is transmitted via email.			

Definitions: Personal Identifying Information "PII" and Firm Sensitive Information – PII is any data that connects or identifies a specific person or business, which includes name, social security number, date and place of birth, mother's maiden name, or financial records including customer accounts and holding information. Firm Sensitive Information can include data such as contact information, email addresses, physical addresses, marketing plans, employee information, financial records, tax filings, etc. Firms can list data at a group level such as customer account information, or at the granular level such as social security number, customer name, date of birth, etc. (Please note: Definitions may vary by State.) ***Consider the questions below to determine where this information may be located within your firm and to address how it can be protected. Log the information into the chart below and maintain the inventory through routine internal cybersecurity risk assessments.

How is it captured? – What forms require the information? Is it included in multiple places? (i.e. Investment contracts, tax filings, custodian account forms)

Where is it physically/digitally located? – Where is the data stored? (i.e. files in a filing room, saved in a folder on the network drive, stored in a local file)

Who has access? – Who is able to view the data? (i.e. does the firm use the principle of least privilege?)

How is the data protected? – What steps does the firm take in order to secure the stored data? (i.e. encryption, password protected)

Is the data backed up? – Does the firm copy the data to be used in case of a cybersecurity incident? Does the firm initiate backups daily, weekly, annually?

Where are the backups located? – Does the firm store the backups on-site, offsite, in the cloud?

What is the confidential data?	How is it captured?	Where is it physically/digitally located?	Who has access?	How is the data protected?	Is the data backed up? If so, how often?	Where are the backups located?

Investment Advisors

- 80% are 1-2 person businesses
 - 19% have 3-10 employees
 - 99% have less than 10 employees
- Do you share account user/pass?
 - Now illegal
- Based on lax standards for large businesses, do you think small outfits have possibly even seen the checklist?

Are Your Investments Safe?

- NO...
- Inflation alone reduces value yearly
- Presentation disregards if your investments themselves perform poorly or not
- Lax (or non-existent) security implementation from large and small organizations

What To Do?

- Don't provide info you don't need to
 - Doctor's (dentists, etc) ask for SS# but don't need it
 - Get a passport card – doesn't have certain information on it
- Check which of your financial institutions have enabled MFA (and enable it)
 - If they don't, consider asking them to or moving to a service that does
- Ask the small businesses being used if they adhere to the checklist

Desire to reciprocate value?

- Become one of my wealthy clients
- Pentest your organization
- Set up an enterprise talk
- Hire me for company staff training
- Take my enhanced privacy course

Thank you

Closing points to remember:

Just because you're paranoid doesn't mean they aren't after you

Use FOSS & tell everybody

Email:

Slides@SovereignCyberIndustries.com

