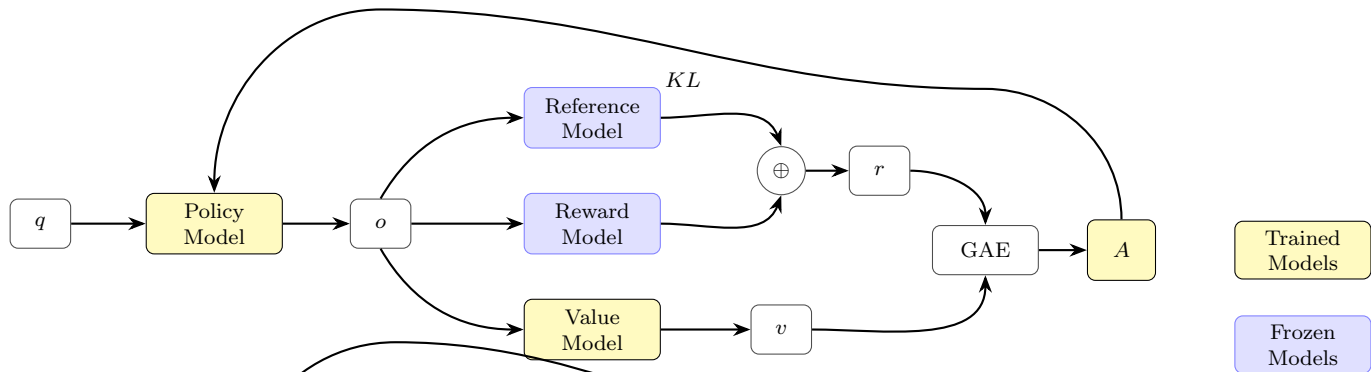


PPO



GRPO

