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1 Bitwise

1.1 XOR from 1 to N

$$xor(n) = \begin{cases} n & n \equiv 0 \pmod{4} \\ 1 & n \equiv 1 \pmod{4} \\ n+1 & n \equiv 2 \pmod{4} \\ 0 & n \equiv 3 \pmod{4} \end{cases}$$