### Patrick Vu

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Citizenship: Australian

#### **BROWN UNIVERSITY**

Placement Director: Toru Kitagawa toru\_kitagawa@brown.edu 401-863-3688 Graduate Administrator: Angelica Spertini angelica\_spertini@brown.edu 401-863-2465

#### References

Groos Family Assistant Professor Jonathan Roth Department of Economics, Brown University jonathan\_roth@brown.edu Professor **Toru Kitagawa**Department of Economics, Brown University toru\_kitagawa@brown.edu

Professor **Peter Hull**Department of Economics, Brown University
peter\_hull@brown.edu

#### EDUCATION

Brown University
Ph.D. in Economics
Providence, USA
2019 –present
Oxford University
Oxford, England

Masters of Philosophy in Economics 2017 –2019

University of Western Australia
Economics (First Class Honours) and Music
Exchange: Maastricht School of Business and Economics

Perth, Australia
2014

## Teaching and Research Fields

Primary fields: Econometrics

Secondary fields: Development Economics

# SCHOLARSHIPS AND AWARDS

• Graduate Program in Development Fellowship, The Watson Institute, Brown University	2021 - 2022
• Reserve Bank of Australia Cadetship Award, Reserve Bank of Australia	2013
• C.A Vargovic Memorial Scholarship, University of Western Australia, Business School	2013
• Matariki Undergraduate Research Scholarship, University of Western Australia	2012
• Wesley Mission Music Scholarship, University of Western Australia, School of Music	2011

#### JOB MARKET PAPER

"Do Standard Error Corrections Exacerbate Publication Bias?"

Presentations: 2023 Econometrics Society North American Summer Meeting (Los Angeles); 2023 MAER-Net Colloquium (Palma)

Over the past several decades, econometrics research has devoted substantial efforts to improving the credibility of standard errors. This paper studies how such improvements interact with the selective publication process to affect the ultimate credibility of published studies. I show that adopting improved but enlarged standard errors for individual studies can lead to higher bias in the studies selected for publication. Intuitively, this is because increasing standard errors raises the bar on statistical significance, which exacerbates publication bias. Despite the possibility of higher bias, I show that the coverage of published confidence intervals unambiguously increases. I illustrate these phenomena using a newly constructed dataset on the adoption of clustered standard errors in the difference-in-differences literature between 2000 and 2009. Clustering is associated with a near doubling in the magnitude of published effect sizes. I estimate a model of the publication process and find that clustering led to large improvements in coverage but also sizeable increases in bias. To examine the overall impact on evidence-based policy, I develop a model of a policymaker who uses information from published studies to inform policy decisions and overestimates the precision of estimates when standard errors are unclustered. I find that clustering lowers minimax regret when policymakers exhibit sufficiently high loss aversion for mistakenly implementing an ineffective or harmful policy.

#### Working Papers

"Why Are Replication Rates So Low?" 2023. Under Review

Presentations: 2023 Econometrics Society Australasian Meeting (Sydney); 2022 AIMOS Conference (Melbourne); University College London

"Optimal Publication Rules for Evidence-Based Policy" (with Toru Kitagawa)

"Deepfake Detection With and Without Content Warnings" (with Andrew Lewis, Raymond M. Duch and Areeq Chowdhury), 2023. Revised and Resubmited, Royal Society Open Science

## Published Papers

"Gender Inequality in Education and Kinship Norms in India" (with Anu Rammohan), Feminist Economics, 2018, 24(1): 142–167

## Research in Progress

"Preregistration: Out-of-Sample Replication Rate Predictions for the MTurk Replication Project"

"How Do Individuals Learn? Evidence from Rwanda" (with Aislinn Bohren and Daniel Björkegren)

"Pollution Externalities and Environmental Adaptation: Evidence from Vietnam" (with Michael Neubauer)

#### RESEARCH EXPERIENCE AND OTHER EMPLOYMENT

Brown University Providence, RI

Research Assistant for Toru Kitagawa and Daniel Björkegren 2020–2023

Oxford University Oxford, England

Research Assistant for Sophocles Mavroeidis 2018

The Reserve Bank of Australia Sydney, Australia

Economist (Overseas Economies, Domestic Financial Markets) 2014–2017

University of Western Australia Perth, Australia

Research Assistant for Anu Rammohan 2013–2014

#### TEACHING

University of New South Wales Sydney, Australia

Teaching Assistant for Denzil Fiebig in Introductory Econometrics 2017

Macquarie University Sydney, Australia

Teaching Assistant for Roselyne Joyeux 2017

University of Western Australia Perth, Australia

Teaching Assistant for Micreconomics II, Macroeconomics II, and Monetary Economics 2012—2014

# Conferences and Seminars (including upcoming)

2023: Brown University, Econometrics Society North American Summer Meeting, Econometrics Society Australian Meeting, Applied Young Economists Webinar (Monash University), Meta-Analysis in Economic Research Colloquium, University of Canterbury Meta Seminar

2022: Brown University, University College London, Royal Society, Association for Interdisciplinary Metaresearch & Open Science Conference