## ElementSets from MeshConnectivity

NeighborVerticesInFace, Faces, Vertices, VertexOneRing, OrientedVertices from TetrahderonNeighborhoods(M)

$$\begin{aligned} M: & \text{TetrahedralMesh} \\ &\tilde{x}_i \in \mathbb{R}^3 \text{ current pos} \\ & b_j \in \mathbb{R}^3 \text{ current pos} \\ & b_j \in \mathbb{R}^3 \text{ boundary indices} \\ & bp_j \in \mathbb{R}^3 \text{ boundary positions} \\ & w \in \mathbb{R} \text{ penalty} \\ & \varepsilon \in \mathbb{R} \text{ eps} \\ & psd : \mathbb{R}^{p \times p} \to \mathbb{R}^{p \times p}, \text{ sparse} \end{aligned}$$

$$V. E. F. C = & ElementSets(M) \\ & vol_{i,j,k,l} = \left| \frac{1}{6} \left[ \tilde{X}_j - \tilde{x}_i - \tilde{x}_k - \tilde{x}_i - \tilde{x}_k - \tilde{x}_k \right] \right| \text{ where } i, j, k, l \in V \\ & m_r(s) = \left[ \tilde{x}_b - \tilde{x}_a - \tilde{x}_a - \tilde{x}_a - \tilde{x}_a \right] \\ & \text{where} \\ & s \in C \\ & a, b, c, d = OrientedVertices(s) \end{aligned}$$

$$S(s, x) = \begin{cases} \infty & \text{if } |m| \leq 0 \\ vol_{a,b,c,d} \left( \left\| J \right\|^2 + \left\| J^{-1} \right\|^2 \right) & \text{otherwise} \end{aligned}$$

$$where \\ & s \in C \\ & x_i \in \mathbb{R}^3 \end{aligned}$$

$$a, b, c, d = OrientedVertices(s) \\ & m = \left[ x_b - x_a - x_c - x_a - x_d - x_a \right] \\ & J = mm_r(s)^{-1} \end{aligned}$$

$$EXPS(s, x) = \begin{cases} \infty & \text{if } |m| \leq 0 \\ vol_{a,b,c,d} e^{jJ} + \left\| J^{-1} \right\|^2 & \text{otherwise} \end{aligned}$$

$$where \\ & s \in C \\ & x_i \in \mathbb{R}^3 \end{aligned}$$

$$a, b, c, d = OrientedVertices(s) \\ & m = \left[ x_b - x_a - x_c - x_a - x_d - x_a \right] \\ & J = mm_r(s)^{-1} \end{aligned}$$

$$AMMPS(s, x) = \begin{cases} \infty & \text{if } |m| \leq 0 \\ vol_{a,b,c,d} e^{\frac{j}{2} \left( \frac{j^2}{j^2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( |J| + |J^{-1}| \right) \right)} & \text{otherwise} \end{aligned}$$

$$where \\ s \in C \\ & x_i \in \mathbb{R}^3 \end{aligned}$$

$$a, b, c, d = OrientedVertices(s) \\ & m = \left[ x_b - x_a - x_c - x_a - x_d - x_a \right] \\ & J = mm_r(s)^{-1} \end{aligned}$$

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$$EXPS(s, x) = \begin{cases} \infty & \text{if } |m| \leq 0 \\ vol_{a,b,c,d} \left( \frac{|J|^2}{|J|^2} \right) & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

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$$EZ = w \sum_{j} ||b_j - x_{bx_j}|^2$$

$$e = \sum_{j} S_i(x) + EZ$$

$$G = \frac{\partial e}{\partial x}$$

$$H = \sum_{j} psd\left( \frac{\partial^2 S_i(x)}{\partial x^2} \right) + psd\left( \frac{\partial^2 EZ}{\partial x^2} \right)$$