1 The Problem

$$\max_{\{k_{t+J},n_{t},z_{t+1}\}_{t=0}^{\infty}}E\sum_{t=0}^{\infty}\beta^{t}U\left(\boldsymbol{c}_{t}^{h},\boldsymbol{l}_{t}^{h}\right)+E\sum_{t=0}^{\infty}\beta^{t}U\left(\boldsymbol{c}_{t}^{f},\boldsymbol{l}_{t}^{f}\right)=E\sum_{t=0}^{\infty}\beta^{t}\frac{1}{\gamma}\left(\left(\boldsymbol{c}_{t}^{h}\right)^{\mu}\left(1-n_{t}^{h}\right)^{1-\mu}\right)^{\gamma}+E\sum_{t=0}^{\infty}\beta^{t}\frac{1}{\gamma}\left(\left(\boldsymbol{c}_{t}^{f}\right)^{\mu}\left(1-n_{t}^{f}\right)^{1-\mu}\right)^{\gamma},$$

where

$$c_{t}^{h} + c_{t}^{f} = \left[\left(\lambda_{t}^{h} \left(k_{t}^{h} \right)^{\theta} \left(n_{t}^{h} \right)^{1-\theta} \right)^{-\nu} + \sigma \left(z_{t}^{h} \right)^{-\nu} \right]^{-1/\nu} + \left[\left(\lambda_{t}^{f} \left(k_{t}^{f} \right)^{\theta} \left(n_{t}^{f} \right)^{1-\theta} \right)^{-\nu} + \sigma \left(z_{t}^{f} \right)^{-\nu} \right]^{-1/\nu} - \sum_{j=1}^{J} \phi_{j} s_{jt}^{h} - \sum_{j=1}^{J} \phi_{j} s_{jt}^{h} - \sum_{t+1}^{J} - z_{t+1}^{h} + z_{t}^{h} + z_{t}^{h} \right]$$

$$= \left[\left(\lambda_{t}^{h} \left(k_{t}^{h} \right)^{\theta} \left(n_{t}^{h} \right)^{1-\theta} \right)^{-\nu} + \sigma \left(z_{t}^{h} \right)^{-\nu} \right]^{-1/\nu} + \left[\left(\lambda_{t}^{f} \left(k_{t}^{f} \right)^{\theta} \left(n_{t}^{f} \right)^{1-\theta} \right)^{-\nu} + \sigma \left(z_{t}^{f} \right)^{-\nu} \right]^{-1/\nu} - \frac{1}{J} \sum_{j=1}^{J} s_{1,t+j-1}^{h} - \frac{1}{J} \sum_{j=1}^{J} s_{1,t+j-1}^{h} - z_{t+1}^{h} + z_{t}^{h} + z_{t}^{f} \right]$$

$$= \left[\left(\lambda_{t}^{h} \left(k_{t}^{h} \right)^{\theta} \left(n_{t}^{h} \right)^{1-\theta} \right)^{-\nu} + \sigma \left(z_{t}^{f} \right)^{-\nu} \right]^{-1/\nu} + \left[\left(\lambda_{t}^{f} \left(k_{t}^{f} \right)^{\theta} \left(n_{t}^{f} \right)^{1-\theta} \right)^{-\nu} + \sigma \left(z_{t}^{f} \right)^{-\nu} \right]^{-1/\nu} \right]$$

$$- \frac{1}{J} \sum_{j=1}^{J} \left(k_{t+j}^{h} - (1-\delta) k_{t+j-1}^{h} \right) - \frac{1}{J} \sum_{j=1}^{J} \left(k_{t+j}^{f} - (1-\delta) k_{t+j-1}^{f} \right) - z_{t+1}^{h} - z_{t+1}^{f} + z_{t}^{h} + z_{t}^{f} \right]$$

$$= y_{t}^{h} + y_{t}^{f} - \frac{1}{J} \sum_{j=1}^{J} \left(k_{t+j}^{h} - (1-\delta) k_{t+j-1}^{h} \right) - \frac{1}{J} \sum_{j=1}^{J} \left(k_{t+j}^{f} - (1-\delta) k_{t+j-1}^{f} \right) - z_{t+1}^{h} - z_{t+1}^{f} + z_{t}^{h} + z_{t}^{f} \right]$$

$$= \left[\left(\lambda_{t}^{h} \left(k_{t}^{h} \right)^{\theta} \left(n_{t}^{h} \right)^{1-\theta} \right)^{-\nu} + \sigma \left(z_{t}^{f} \right)^{-\nu} \right]^{-1/\nu} + \sigma \left(z_{t}^{f} \right)^{-\nu} + \sigma \left(z_{t}^{f} \right)^{-\nu} \right]^{-1/\nu}$$

$$= \left[\left(\lambda_{t}^{h} \left(k_{t}^{h} \right)^{\theta} \left(n_{t}^{h} \right)^{1-\theta} \right)^{-\nu} + \sigma \left(z_{t}^{f} \right)^{-\nu} \right]^{-1/\nu} + \left[\left(\lambda_{t}^{f} \left(k_{t}^{f} \right)^{\theta} \left(n_{t}^{f} \right)^{1-\theta} \right)^{-\nu} + \sigma \left(z_{t}^{f} \right)^{-\nu} \right]^{-1/\nu}$$

$$= \left[\left(\lambda_{t}^{h} \left(k_{t}^{h} \right)^{\theta} \left(n_{t}^{h} \right)^{1-\theta} \right)^{-\nu} + \sigma \left(z_{t}^{h} \right)^{-\nu} + \sigma \left(z_{t}^{h} \right)^{-\nu} \right]^{-\nu} + \sigma \left(z_{t}^{h} \right]^{-\nu} \right]^{-\nu}$$

$$= \left[\left(\lambda_{t}^{h} \left(k_{t}^{h} \right)^{\theta} \left(n_{t}^{h} \right)^{1-\theta} \right)^{-\nu} + \sigma \left(z_{t}^{h} \right)^{-\nu} + \sigma \left(z_{t}^{h} \right)^{-\nu} \right]^{-\nu} + \sigma \left(z_{t}^{h} \right)^{-\nu} \right]^{-\nu} + \sigma \left(z_{t}^{h} \right)^{-\nu} + \sigma \left(z_{t}^{h} \right)^{-\nu} + \sigma \left(z_{t}^{h} \right)^{-\nu} + \sigma \left($$

Lagrangian multiplier: ξ_t

FOCs (for h variables; f variables are symmetric):

 c_t^h :

$$\beta^t u_{tc}^h - \xi_t = 0 \tag{2}$$

 n_t^h :

$$0 = \beta^t u_{tn}^h + \xi_t y_{tn}^h \tag{3}$$

 k_{t+J}^h :

$$0 = \xi_{t+J} y_{t+J,k}^h - \frac{1}{J} \left(\sum_{t=t}^{t+J-1} \xi_t - \sum_{t+1}^{t+J} \xi_t (1-\delta) \right)$$
$$= \xi_{t+J} y_{t+J,k}^h - \frac{1}{J} \left(\xi_t + \delta \xi_{t+1} + \dots + \delta \xi_{t+J-1} + (\delta-1) \xi_{t+J} \right)$$

$$[=\xi_{t+4}y_{t+4,k}^{h} - \frac{1}{4}(\xi_t + \delta\xi_{t+1} + \delta\xi_{t+2} + \delta\xi_{t+3} + (\delta - 1)\xi_{t+4})]$$
(4)

$$z_{t+1}^h$$
:

$$0 = -\xi_t + \xi_{t+1} \left(y_{t+1,z}^h + 1 \right) \tag{5}$$

2 First-Order Conditions

From (2),

$$\xi_t = \beta^t u_{tc}^h \tag{6}$$

Substitute (6) back into (4):

$$0 = \beta^{t+4} u_{t+4,c}^h y_{t+4,k}^h - \frac{1}{4} \left(\beta^t u_{tc}^h + \delta \beta^{t+1} u_{t+1,c}^h + \delta \beta^{t+2} u_{t+2,c}^h + \delta \beta^{t+3} u_{t+3,c}^h + (\delta - 1) \beta^{t+4} u_{t+4,c}^h \right)$$

$$0 = \beta^4 u_{t+4,c}^h y_{t+4,k}^h - \frac{1}{4} \left(u_{tc}^h + \delta \beta u_{t+1,c}^h + \delta \beta^2 u_{t+2,c}^h + \delta \beta^3 u_{t+3,c}^h + (\delta - 1) \beta^4 u_{t+4,c}^h \right)$$

$$(7)$$

Substitute (6) back into (5):

$$0 = \beta^{t} u_{tc}^{h} - \beta^{t+1} u_{t+1,c}^{h} (y_{t+1,z}^{h} + 1)$$

$$0 = u_{tc}^{h} - \beta u_{t+1,c}^{h} (y_{t+1,z}^{h} + 1)$$
(8)

Substitute (6) back into (3):

$$0 = u_{tn}^h + u_{tc}^h y_{tn}^h \tag{9}$$

The home- and foreign-country versions of (6) further gives

$$u_{tc}^h = u_{tc}^f \tag{10}$$

3 Steady State

At the steady state, (7) implies

$$0 = \beta^{4} u_{c}^{h} y_{k}^{h} - \frac{1}{4} \left(1 + \delta \beta + \delta \beta^{2} + \delta \beta^{3} + (\delta - 1) \beta^{4} \right) u_{c}^{h}$$

$$0 = \beta^{4} y_{k}^{h} \left(\bar{\lambda}^{h}, \bar{k}^{h}, \bar{n}^{h}, \bar{z}^{h} \right) - \frac{1}{4} \left(1 + \delta \beta + \delta \beta^{2} + \delta \beta^{3} + (\delta - 1) \beta^{4} \right)$$
(11)

(8) implies

$$0 = u_c^h - \beta u_c^h (y_z^h + 1)$$

$$0 = 1 - \beta (y_z^h (\bar{\lambda}^h, \bar{k}^h, \bar{n}^h, \bar{z}^h) + 1)$$
(12)

(9) implies

$$0 = u_n^h(\bar{c}^h, \bar{n}^h) + u_c^h(\bar{c}^h, \bar{n}^h) y_n^h(\bar{\lambda}^h, \bar{k}^h, \bar{n}^h, \bar{z}^h)$$
(13)

and (1) implies

$$\bar{c}^h = \bar{y}^h - \delta \bar{k}^h \tag{14}$$

4 Log-Linearization

Now log-linearize the system of (7), (8), (9), (10) and (1). Let π_{ab} be the elasticity of marginal utility of a with respect to b evaluated at the steady state, τ_{ab} be the elasticity of marginal product of a with respect to b evaluated at the steady state, and ζ_a be the elasticity of output with respect to a evaluated at the steady state.

(7):

$$\pi_{cc}\hat{c}_{t+4}^{h} + \pi_{cn}\hat{n}_{t+4}^{h} + \tau_{k\lambda}\hat{\lambda}_{t+4}^{h} + \tau_{kk}\hat{k}_{t+4}^{h} + \tau_{kn}\hat{n}_{t+4}^{h} + \tau_{kz}\hat{z}_{t+4}^{h} = \frac{1}{1 + \delta\beta + \delta\beta^{2} + \delta\beta^{3} + (\delta - 1)\beta^{4}} \left[\left(\pi_{cc}\hat{c}_{t}^{h} + \pi_{cn}\hat{n}_{t}^{h} \right) + \delta\beta \left(\pi_{cc}\hat{c}_{t+1}^{h} + \pi_{cn}\hat{n}_{t+1}^{h} \right) + \delta\beta^{2} \left(\pi_{cc}\hat{c}_{t+2}^{h} + \pi_{cn}\hat{n}_{t+2}^{h} \right) + \delta\beta^{3} \left(\pi_{cc}\hat{c}_{t+3}^{h} + \pi_{cn}\hat{n}_{t+3}^{h} \right) + (\delta - 1)\beta^{4} \left(\pi_{cc}\hat{c}_{t+4}^{h} + \pi_{cn}\hat{n}_{t+4}^{h} \right) \right]$$
(15)

(8):
$$\pi_{cc}\hat{c}_{t}^{h} + \pi_{cn}\hat{n}_{t}^{h} = \pi_{cc}\hat{c}_{t+1}^{h} + \pi_{cn}\hat{n}_{t+1}^{h} + (1-\beta)\left(\tau_{z\lambda}\hat{\lambda}_{t+1}^{h} + \tau_{zk}\hat{k}_{t+1}^{h} + \tau_{zn}\hat{n}_{t+1}^{h} + \tau_{zz}\hat{z}_{t+1}^{h}\right)$$
(16)

(The equation above utilizes (12).)

(9):

$$\pi_{nc}\hat{c}_{t}^{h} + \pi_{nn}\hat{n}_{t}^{h} = \pi_{cc}\hat{c}_{t}^{h} + \pi_{cn}\hat{n}_{t}^{h} + \tau_{n\lambda}\hat{\lambda}_{t}^{h} + \tau_{nk}\hat{k}_{t}^{h} + \tau_{nn}\hat{n}_{t}^{h} + \tau_{nz}\hat{z}_{t}^{h}$$
(17)

$$(10)$$
:

$$\pi_{cc}\hat{c}_t^h + \pi_{cn}\hat{n}_t^h = \pi_{cc}\hat{c}_t^f + \pi_{cn}\hat{n}_t^f \tag{18}$$

(1):

$$\bar{c}^h \hat{c}_t^h + \bar{c}^f \hat{c}_t^f = \bar{y}^h \left(\zeta_\lambda \hat{\lambda}_t^h + \zeta_k \hat{k}_t^h + \zeta_n \hat{n}_t^h + \zeta_z \hat{z}_t^h \right) + \bar{y}^f \left(\zeta_\lambda \hat{\lambda}_t^f + \zeta_k \hat{k}_t^f + \zeta_n \hat{n}_t^f + \zeta_z \hat{z}_t^f \right) - \delta \bar{k}^h \sum_{j=1}^4 \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{1}{\delta} \hat{k}_{t+j}^h - \frac{1-\delta}{\delta} \hat{k}_{t+j-1}^h \right) - \delta \bar{k}^f \sum_{j=1}^4 \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{1}{\delta} \hat{k}_{t+j-1}^h - \frac{1-\delta}{\delta} \hat{k}_{t+j-1}^h \right)$$
(19)

(The equation above utilizes (14).)

5 Derivatives and Elasticities

$$\begin{split} u_{tn}^{h} &= \mu \left(c_{t}^{h} \right)^{\gamma \mu - 1} \left(1 - n_{t}^{h} \right)^{\gamma (1 - \mu)} \\ u_{tn}^{h} &= \left(\mu - 1 \right) \left(c_{t}^{h} \right)^{\gamma \mu} \left(1 - n_{t}^{h} \right)^{\gamma (1 - \mu) - 1} \\ y_{tk}^{h} &= \theta \left[\left(\lambda_{t}^{h} \left(k_{t}^{h} \right)^{\theta} \left(n_{t}^{h} \right)^{1 - \theta} \right)^{-\nu} + \sigma \left(z_{t}^{h} \right)^{-\nu} \right]^{-\frac{1 + \nu}{\nu}} \left(\lambda_{t}^{h} \left(n_{t}^{h} \right)^{1 - \theta} \right)^{-\nu} \left(k_{t}^{h} \right)^{-\nu \theta - 1} \\ &= \theta \left(y_{t}^{h} \right)^{\nu + 1} \left(\lambda_{t}^{h} \left(n_{t}^{h} \right)^{1 - \theta} \right)^{-\nu} \left(k_{t}^{h} \right)^{-\nu \theta - 1} \\ &= \theta \left(y_{t}^{h} \right)^{\nu + 1} \left[\left(y_{t}^{h} \right)^{-\nu} - \sigma \left(z_{t}^{h} \right)^{-\nu} \right] \left(k_{t}^{h} \right)^{-1} \\ y_{tn}^{h} &= \left(1 - \theta \right) \left[\left(\lambda_{t}^{h} \left(k_{t}^{h} \right)^{\theta} \left(n_{t}^{h} \right)^{1 - \theta} \right)^{-\nu} + \sigma \left(z_{t}^{h} \right)^{-\nu} \right]^{-\frac{1 + \nu}{\nu}} \left(\lambda_{t}^{h} \left(k_{t}^{h} \right)^{\theta} \right)^{-\nu} \left(n_{t}^{h} \right)^{\nu (\theta - 1) - 1} \\ &= \left(1 - \theta \right) \left(y_{t}^{h} \right)^{\nu + 1} \left(\lambda_{t}^{h} \left(k_{t}^{h} \right)^{\theta} \right)^{-\nu} \left(n_{t}^{h} \right)^{\nu (\theta - 1) - 1} \\ &= \left(1 - \theta \right) \left(y_{t}^{h} \right)^{\nu + 1} \left[\left(y_{t}^{h} \right)^{-\nu} - \sigma \left(z_{t}^{h} \right)^{-\nu} \right] \left(n_{t}^{h} \right)^{-1} \\ y_{tz}^{h} &= \sigma \left[\left(\lambda_{t}^{h} \left(k_{t}^{h} \right)^{\theta} \left(n_{t}^{h} \right)^{1 - \theta} \right)^{-\nu} + \sigma \left(z_{t}^{h} \right)^{-\nu} \left(z_{t}^{h} \right)^{-\nu - 1} \\ &= \sigma \left(y_{t}^{h} \right)^{\nu + 1} \left(z_{t}^{h} \right)^{-\nu - 1} \\ \pi_{cc} &= \gamma \mu - 1 \\ \pi_{cc} &= \gamma \mu - 1 \\ \pi_{nc} &= \gamma \left(1 - \mu \right) \frac{\bar{n}^{h}}{\bar{n}^{h} - 1} \\ \zeta_{\lambda} &= \left[\left(\bar{\lambda}^{h} \left(\bar{k}^{h} \right)^{\theta} \left(\bar{n}^{h} \right)^{1 - \theta} \right)^{-\nu} + \sigma \left(\bar{z}^{h} \right)^{-\nu} \right]^{-1} \left(\left(\bar{k}^{h} \right)^{\theta} \left(\bar{n}^{h} \right)^{1 - \theta} \right)^{-\nu} \left(\bar{\lambda}^{h} \right)^{-\nu} \right)^{-\nu} \left(\bar{\lambda}^{h} \right)^{-\nu} \right)^{-\nu} \left(\bar{\lambda}^{h} \right)^{-\nu} \\ \left(\bar{\lambda}^{h} \left(\bar{k}^{h} \right)^{\theta} \left(\bar{n}^{h} \right)^{1 - \theta} \right)^{-\nu} + \sigma \left(\bar{z}^{h} \right)^{-\nu} \right)^{-1} \left(\left(\bar{k}^{h} \right)^{\theta} \left(\bar{n}^{h} \right)^{1 - \theta} \right)^{-\nu} \left(\bar{\lambda}^{h} \right)^{-\nu} \right)^{-\nu} \left(\bar{\lambda}^{h} \right)^{-\nu} \left(\bar{\lambda}^{h} \right)^{-\nu} \left(\bar{\lambda}^{h} \right)^{-\nu} \right)^{-\nu} \left(\bar{\lambda}^{h} \right)^{-\nu} \left(\bar{\lambda}^$$

$$\begin{split} &= \left(\vec{y}^h \right)^{\nu} \left(\left(\vec{k}^h \right)^{\theta} \left(\vec{n}^h \right)^{1-\theta} \right)^{-\nu} \left(\vec{\lambda}^h \right)^{-\nu} \\ &= 1 - \sigma \left(\vec{y}^h \right)^{\nu} \left(\vec{z}^h \right)^{-\nu} \\ \zeta_k &= \theta \left[\left(\vec{\lambda}^h \left(\vec{k}^h \right)^{\theta} \left(\vec{n}^h \right)^{1-\theta} \right)^{-\nu} + \sigma \left(\vec{z}^h \right)^{-\nu} \right]^{-1} \left(\vec{\lambda}^h \left(\vec{n}^h \right)^{1-\theta} \right)^{-\nu} \left(\vec{k}^h \right)^{-\nu\theta} \\ &= \theta \left(\vec{y}^h \right)^{\nu} \left(\vec{\lambda}^h \left(\vec{n}^h \right)^{1-\theta} \right)^{-\nu} \left(\vec{k}^h \right)^{-\nu\theta} \\ &= \theta \left[1 - \sigma \left(\vec{y}^h \right)^{\nu} \left(\vec{z}^h \right)^{-\nu} \right] \\ \zeta_n &= (1 - \theta) \left[\left(\vec{\lambda}^h \left(\vec{k}^h \right)^{\theta} \left(\vec{n}^h \right)^{1-\theta} \right)^{-\nu} + \sigma \left(\vec{z}^h \right)^{-\nu} \right]^{-1} \left(\vec{\lambda}^h \left(\vec{k}^h \right)^{\theta} \right)^{-\nu} \left(\vec{n}^h \right)^{\nu(\theta - 1)} \\ &= (1 - \theta) \left[1 - \sigma \left(\vec{y}^h \right)^{\nu} \left(\vec{z}^h \right)^{-\nu} \right] \\ \zeta_z &= \sigma \left[\left(\vec{\lambda}^h \left(\vec{k}^h \right)^{\theta} \left(\vec{n}^h \right)^{1-\theta} \right)^{-\nu} + \sigma \left(\vec{z}^h \right)^{-\nu} \right]^{-1} \left(\vec{z}^h \right)^{-\nu} \\ &= \sigma \left(\vec{y}^h \right)^{\nu} \left(\vec{z}^h \right)^{-\nu} \\ \zeta_{k} &= \tau_{n\lambda} = (\nu + 1) \zeta_{\lambda} - \nu \\ &= (\nu + 1) \left[1 - \sigma \left(\vec{y}^h \right)^{\nu} \left(\vec{z}^h \right)^{-\nu} \right] - \nu \theta - 1 \\ \tau_{kh} &= (\nu + 1) \zeta_{h} - \nu \theta - 1 \\ &= (\nu + 1) \theta \left[1 - \sigma \left(\vec{y}^h \right)^{\nu} \left(\vec{z}^h \right)^{-\nu} \right] - \nu \theta - 1 \\ \tau_{kn} &= (\nu + 1) \zeta_{\pi} + \nu \left(\theta - 1 \right) \\ &= (\nu + 1) \theta \left[1 - \sigma \left(\vec{y}^h \right)^{\nu} \left(\vec{z}^h \right)^{-\nu} \right] + \nu \left(\theta - 1 \right) \\ \tau_{nk} &= (\nu + 1) \zeta_{k} - \nu \theta \\ &= (\nu + 1) \theta \left[1 - \sigma \left(\vec{y}^h \right)^{\nu} \left(\vec{z}^h \right)^{-\nu} \right] - \nu \theta \\ \tau_{nn} &= (\nu + 1) \zeta_{n} + \nu \left(\theta - 1 \right) - 1 \\ &= (\nu + 1) \left(1 - \theta \right) \left[1 - \sigma \left(\vec{y}^h \right)^{\nu} \left(\vec{z}^h \right)^{-\nu} \right] + \nu \left(\theta - 1 \right) - 1 \\ \tau_{z\lambda} &= (\nu + 1) \zeta_{n} + \nu \left(\theta - 1 \right) - 1 \\ &= (\nu + 1) \left(1 - \theta \right) \left[1 - \sigma \left(\vec{y}^h \right)^{\nu} \left(\vec{z}^h \right)^{-\nu} \right] + \nu \left(\theta - 1 \right) - 1 \\ \tau_{z\lambda} &= (\nu + 1) \zeta_{n} + \nu \left(\theta - 1 \right) - 1 \\ &= (\nu + 1) \zeta_{n} + \nu \left(\theta - 1 \right) - 1 \\ &= (\nu + 1) \zeta_{n} + \nu \left(\theta - 1 \right) - 1 \\ &= (\nu + 1) \zeta_{n} + \nu \left(\theta - 1 \right) - 1 \\ &= (\nu + 1) \zeta_{n} + \nu \left(\theta - 1 \right) - 1 \\ &= (\nu + 1) \zeta_{n} + \nu \left(\theta - 1 \right) - 1 \\ &= (\nu + 1) \zeta_{n} + \nu \left(\theta - 1 \right) - 1 \\ &= (\nu + 1) \zeta_{n} + \nu \left(\theta - 1 \right) - 1 \\ &= (\nu + 1) \zeta_{n} + \nu \left(\theta - 1 \right) - 1 \\ &= (\nu + 1) \zeta_{n} + \nu \left(\theta - 1 \right) - 1 \\ &= (\nu + 1) \zeta_{n} + \nu \left(\theta - 1 \right) - 1 \\ &= (\nu + 1) \zeta_{n} + \nu \left(\theta - 1 \right) - 1 \\ &= (\nu + 1) \zeta_{n} + \nu \left(\theta - 1 \right) - 1 \\ &= (\nu + 1) \zeta_{$$

$$= (\nu + 1) \left[1 - \sigma \left(\bar{y}^h \right)^{\nu} \left(\bar{z}^h \right)^{-\nu} \right]$$

$$\tau_{zk} = (\nu + 1) \zeta_k$$

$$= (\nu + 1) \theta \left[1 - \sigma \left(\bar{y}^h \right)^{\nu} \left(\bar{z}^h \right)^{-\nu} \right]$$

$$\tau_{zn} = (\nu + 1) \zeta_n$$

$$= (\nu + 1) (1 - \theta) \left[1 - \sigma \left(\bar{y}^h \right)^{\nu} \left(\bar{z}^h \right)^{-\nu} \right]$$

$$\tau_{zz} = (\nu + 1) \zeta_z - \nu - 1$$

$$= (\nu + 1) \sigma \left(\bar{y}^h \right)^{\nu} \left(\bar{z}^h \right)^{-\nu} - \nu - 1$$

6 Steady State, Cont'd

Substitute the derivatives back to the steady-state equations (11), (12), (13) and (14):

$$0 = \beta^{4} \theta \left(\bar{y}^{h}\right)^{\nu+1} \left(\left(\bar{y}^{h}\right)^{-\nu} - \sigma \left(\bar{z}^{h}\right)^{-\nu}\right) \left(\bar{k}^{h}\right)^{-1} - \frac{1}{4} \left(1 + \delta \beta + \delta \beta^{2} + \delta \beta^{3} + (\delta - 1)\beta^{4}\right)$$
(20)

$$0 = 1 - \beta \left(\sigma \left(\bar{y}^h \right)^{\nu+1} \left(\bar{z}^h \right)^{-\nu-1} + 1 \right) \tag{21}$$

$$0 = (1 - \mu)\bar{c}^h + \mu (1 - \bar{n}^h) (1 - \theta) (\bar{y}^h)^{\nu+1} \left[(\bar{y}^h)^{-\nu} - \sigma (\bar{z}^h)^{-\nu} \right] (\bar{n}^h)^{-1}$$
(22)

$$\bar{c}^h = \bar{y}^h - \delta \bar{k}^h \tag{23}$$

From (21),

$$\bar{z}^h = \left(\sigma \frac{\beta}{1-\beta}\right)^{\frac{1}{\nu+1}} \bar{y}^h$$

From (20):

$$\bar{k}^h = \frac{4\beta^4 \theta}{1 + \delta\beta + \delta\beta^2 + \delta\beta^3 + (\delta - 1)\beta^4} \left(\bar{y}^h\right)^{\nu + 1} \left(\left(\bar{y}^h\right)^{-\nu} - \sigma\left(\bar{z}^h\right)^{-\nu}\right)$$

Given (23), from (22):

$$\bar{n}^h = \left(\left[(1 - \theta) \left(\bar{y}^h \right)^{\nu+1} \left(\left(\bar{y}^h \right)^{-\nu} - \sigma \left(\bar{z}^h \right)^{-\nu} \right) \right]^{-1} \left(\frac{1}{\mu} - 1 \right) \left(\bar{y}^h - \delta \bar{k}^h \right) + 1 \right)^{-1}$$

7 Log-Linearization, Cont'd

From (17), we can write \hat{n}_t^h as

$$\hat{n}_{t}^{h} = \frac{1}{\pi_{nn} - \pi_{cn} - \tau_{nn}} \left[\left(\pi_{cc} - \pi_{nc} \right) \hat{c}_{t}^{h} + \tau_{n\lambda} \hat{\lambda}_{t}^{h} + \tau_{nk} \hat{k}_{t}^{h} + \tau_{nz} \hat{z}_{t}^{h} \right]$$

Substitute this back to (15), (16), (18) and (19).

(15): Let

$$m = 1 + \delta\beta + \delta\beta^2 + \delta\beta^3$$

$$s = \pi_{nn} - \pi_{cn} - \tau_{nn}$$

$$p_c = \pi_{cc} + \pi_{cn} (\pi_{cc} - \pi_{nc})$$

$$q_c = \pi_{cc} (\pi_{nn} - \tau_{nn}) - \pi_{cn} \pi_{nc}$$

$$p_{\lambda} = \pi_{cn} \tau_{n\lambda}$$

$$p_k = \pi_{cn} \tau_{nk}$$

$$p_z = \pi_{cn} \tau_{nz};$$

then

$$\left[mq_{c} + \left(m + (\delta - 1) \beta^{4} \right) \tau_{kn} \left(\pi_{cc} - \pi_{nc} \right) \right] \hat{c}_{t+4}^{h} \\
+ \left[m\pi_{cn}\tau_{n\lambda} + \left(m + (\delta - 1) \beta^{4} \right) \left(\tau_{kn}\tau_{n\lambda} + s\tau_{k\lambda} \right) \right] \hat{\lambda}_{t+4}^{h} \\
+ \left[m\pi_{cn}\tau_{nk} + \left(m + (\delta - 1) \beta^{4} \right) \left(\tau_{kn}\tau_{nk} + s\tau_{kk} \right) \right] \hat{k}_{t+4}^{h} \\
+ \left[m\pi_{cn}\tau_{nz} + \left(m + (\delta - 1) \beta^{4} \right) \left(\tau_{kn}\tau_{nz} + s\tau_{kz} \right) \right] \hat{z}_{t+4}^{h} \\
= p_{c}\hat{c}_{t}^{h} + p_{\lambda}\hat{\lambda}_{t}^{h} + p_{k}\hat{k}_{t}^{h} + p_{z}\hat{z}_{t}^{h} \\
+ \delta\beta p_{c}\hat{c}_{t+1}^{h} + \delta\beta p_{\lambda}\hat{\lambda}_{t+1}^{h} + \delta\beta p_{k}\hat{k}_{t+1}^{h} + \delta\beta p_{z}\hat{z}_{t+1}^{h} \\
+ \delta\beta^{2}p_{c}\hat{c}_{t+2}^{h} + \delta\beta^{2}p_{\lambda}\hat{\lambda}_{t+2}^{h} + \delta\beta^{2}p_{k}\hat{k}_{t+2}^{h} + \delta\beta^{2}p_{z}\hat{z}_{t+2}^{h} \\
+ \delta\beta^{3}p_{c}\hat{c}_{t+3}^{h} + \delta\beta^{3}p_{\lambda}\hat{\lambda}_{t+3}^{h} + \delta\beta^{3}p_{k}\hat{k}_{t+3}^{h} + \delta\beta^{3}p_{z}\hat{z}_{t+3}^{h}$$
(24)

(16):

$$[q_{c} + (1 - \beta) \tau_{zn} (\pi_{cc} - \pi_{nc})] \hat{c}_{t+1}^{h}$$

$$+ [\pi_{cn} \tau_{n\lambda} + (1 - \beta) (\tau_{zn} \tau_{n\lambda} + s \tau_{z\lambda})] \hat{\lambda}_{t+1}^{h}$$

$$+ [\pi_{cn} \tau_{nk} + (1 - \beta) (\tau_{zn} \tau_{nk} + s \tau_{zk})] \hat{k}_{t+1}^{h}$$
(25)

$$+ \left[\pi_{cn} \tau_{nz} + (1 - \beta) \left(\tau_{zn} \tau_{nz} + s \tau_{zz} \right) \right] \hat{z}_{t+1}^h$$

$$= q_c \hat{c}_t^h + p_\lambda \hat{\lambda}_t^h + p_k \hat{k}_t^h + p_z \hat{z}_t^h$$

$$(18)$$
:

$$q_{c}\hat{c}_{t}^{h} + p_{\lambda}\hat{\lambda}_{t}^{h} + p_{k}\hat{k}_{t}^{h} + p_{z}\hat{z}_{t}^{h} = q_{c}\hat{c}_{t}^{f} + p_{\lambda}\hat{\lambda}_{t}^{f} + p_{k}\hat{k}_{t}^{f} + p_{z}\hat{z}_{t}^{f}$$
(26)

(19):

$$\delta s \bar{k}^{h} \hat{k}_{t+1}^{h} + \delta s \bar{k}^{h} \hat{k}_{t+2}^{h} + \delta s \bar{k}^{h} \hat{k}_{t+3}^{h} + s \bar{k}^{h} \hat{k}_{t+4}^{h}
+ \delta s \bar{k}^{f} \hat{k}_{t+1}^{f} + \delta s \bar{k}^{f} \hat{k}_{t+2}^{f} + \delta s \bar{k}^{f} \hat{k}_{t+3}^{f} + s \bar{k}^{f} \hat{k}_{t+4}^{f}
= 4 \left[\zeta_{n} (\pi_{cc} - \pi_{nc}) \bar{y}^{h} - s \bar{c}^{h} \right] \hat{c}_{t}^{h}
+ 4 \left[\zeta_{n} (\pi_{cc} - \pi_{nc}) \bar{y}^{f} - s \bar{c}^{f} \right] \hat{c}_{t}^{f}
+ 4 \bar{y}^{h} (\zeta_{\lambda} s + \zeta_{n} \tau_{n\lambda}) \hat{\lambda}_{t}^{h}
+ 4 \bar{y}^{f} (\zeta_{\lambda} s + \zeta_{n} \tau_{n\lambda}) \hat{\lambda}_{t}^{f}
+ \left[4 \bar{y}^{h} (\zeta_{k} s + \zeta_{n} \tau_{nk}) + (1 - \delta) s \bar{k}^{h} \right] \hat{k}_{t}^{h}
+ \left[4 \bar{y}^{f} (\zeta_{k} s + \zeta_{n} \tau_{nk}) + (1 - \delta) s \bar{k}^{f} \right] \hat{k}_{t}^{f}
+ 4 \bar{y}^{h} (\zeta_{z} s + \zeta_{n} \tau_{nz}) \hat{z}_{t}^{h}
+ 4 \bar{y}^{f} (\zeta_{z} s + \zeta_{n} \tau_{nz}) \hat{z}_{t}^{f}$$

8 A Detour: J=1

Change in steady-state values:

$$\bar{k}^{h} = \frac{\beta \theta}{1 + (\delta - 1) \beta} (\bar{y}^{h})^{\nu + 1} ((\bar{y}^{h})^{-\nu} - \sigma (\bar{z}^{h})^{-\nu})$$

Change in log-linearized system (pre-substitution):

$$\pi_{cc}\hat{c}_{t+1}^{h} + \pi_{cn}\hat{n}_{t+1}^{h} + \tau_{k\lambda}\hat{\lambda}_{t+1}^{h} + \tau_{kk}\hat{k}_{t+1}^{h} + \tau_{kn}\hat{n}_{t+1}^{h} + \tau_{kz}\hat{z}_{t+1}^{h} = \frac{1}{1 + (\delta - 1)\beta} \left[\left(\pi_{cc}\hat{c}_{t}^{h} + \pi_{cn}\hat{n}_{t}^{h} \right) + (\delta - 1)\beta \left(\pi_{cc}\hat{c}_{t+1}^{h} + \pi_{cn}\hat{n}_{t+1}^{h} \right) \right]$$

$$\bar{c}^h\hat{c}^h_t + \bar{c}^f\hat{c}^f_t = \bar{y}^h\left(\zeta_\lambda\hat{\lambda}^h_t + \zeta_k\hat{k}^h_t + \zeta_n\hat{n}^h_t + \zeta_z\hat{z}^h_t\right) + \bar{y}^f\left(\zeta_\lambda\hat{\lambda}^f_t + \zeta_k\hat{k}^f_t + \zeta_n\hat{n}^f_t + \zeta_z\hat{z}^f_t\right) - \delta\bar{k}^h\left(\frac{1}{\delta}\hat{k}^h_{t+1} - \frac{1-\delta}{\delta}\hat{k}^h_t\right) - \delta\bar{k}^f\left(\frac{1}{\delta}\hat{k}^f_{t+1} - \frac{1-\delta}{\delta}\hat{k}^f_t\right)$$

New final system of equations (only the first and fourth equations change):

$$[q_{c} + (1 + (\delta - 1) \beta) \tau_{kn} (\pi_{cc} - \pi_{nc})] \hat{c}_{t+1}^{h}$$

$$+ [\pi_{cn}\tau_{n\lambda} + (1 + (\delta - 1) \beta) (\tau_{kn}\tau_{n\lambda} + s\tau_{k\lambda})] \hat{\lambda}_{t+1}^{h}$$

$$+ [\pi_{cn}\tau_{nk} + (1 + (\delta - 1) \beta) (\tau_{kn}\tau_{nk} + s\tau_{kk})] \hat{k}_{t+1}^{h}$$

$$+ [\pi_{cn}\tau_{nz} + (1 + (\delta - 1) \beta) (\tau_{kn}\tau_{nz} + s\tau_{kz})] \hat{z}_{t+1}^{h}$$

$$= p_{c}\hat{c}_{t}^{h} + p_{\lambda}\hat{\lambda}_{t}^{h} + p_{k}\hat{k}_{t}^{h} + p_{z}\hat{z}_{t}^{h}$$

$$[q_{c} + (1 - \beta) \tau_{zn} (\pi_{cc} - \pi_{nc})] \hat{c}_{t+1}^{h}$$

$$+ [\pi_{cn}\tau_{n\lambda} + (1 - \beta) (\tau_{zn}\tau_{n\lambda} + s\tau_{z\lambda})] \hat{\lambda}_{t+1}^{h}$$

$$+ [\pi_{cn}\tau_{nk} + (1 - \beta) (\tau_{zn}\tau_{nk} + s\tau_{zk})] \hat{k}_{t+1}^{h}$$

$$+ [\pi_{cn}\tau_{nz} + (1 - \beta) (\tau_{zn}\tau_{nz} + s\tau_{zz})] \hat{z}_{t+1}^{h}$$

$$= q_{c}\hat{c}_{t}^{h} + p_{\lambda}\hat{\lambda}_{t}^{h} + p_{k}\hat{k}_{t}^{h} + p_{z}\hat{z}_{t}^{h}$$

$$q_c \hat{c}_t^h + p_\lambda \hat{\lambda}_t^h + p_k \hat{k}_t^h + p_z \hat{z}_t^h$$
$$= q_c \hat{c}_t^f + p_\lambda \hat{\lambda}_t^f + p_k \hat{k}_t^f + p_z \hat{z}_t^f$$

$$s\bar{k}^{h}\hat{k}_{t+1}^{h} + s\bar{k}^{f}\hat{k}_{t+1}^{f} = \left[\zeta_{n}\left(\pi_{cc} - \pi_{nc}\right)\bar{y}^{h} - s\bar{c}^{h}\right]\hat{c}_{t}^{h} \\ + \left[\zeta_{n}\left(\pi_{cc} - \pi_{nc}\right)\bar{y}^{f} - s\bar{c}^{f}\right]\hat{c}_{t}^{f} \\ + \bar{y}^{h}\left(\zeta_{\lambda}s + \zeta_{n}\tau_{n\lambda}\right)\hat{\lambda}_{t}^{h} \\ + \bar{y}^{f}\left(\zeta_{\lambda}s + \zeta_{n}\tau_{n\lambda}\right)\hat{\lambda}_{t}^{f} \\ + \left[\bar{y}^{h}\left(\zeta_{k}s + \zeta_{n}\tau_{n\lambda}\right) + (1 - \delta)s\bar{k}^{h}\right]\hat{k}_{t}^{h} \\ + \left[\bar{y}^{f}\left(\zeta_{k}s + \zeta_{n}\tau_{nk}\right) + (1 - \delta)s\bar{k}^{f}\right]\hat{k}_{t}^{f} \\ + \bar{y}^{h}\left(\zeta_{z}s + \zeta_{n}\tau_{nz}\right)\hat{z}_{t}^{h} \\ + \bar{y}^{f}\left(\zeta_{z}s + \zeta_{n}\tau_{nz}\right)\hat{z}_{t}^{f}$$