

The Haunted Band

The 219-220 MHz secondary amateur allocation



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Introduction

The FCC allocated 219-220 MHz for amateur use on a secondary basis.

This allocation is only for fixed digital message forwarding.

Amateur stations cannot cause interference to, and must accept interference from, primary services in this (and adjacent) bands. And they must ask permission if within 80 km of an AMTS Coast Station, 30 days in advance.

"Sometimes you can use this band.
Sometimes you can't"
-AD5T

"Mostly you can't"
-ARRL Band Managers

"You almost certainly can't"
-ARRL Counselors

"So... you're saying there's a chance?"
-W5NYV





1

The Ghost of 219 Past

Where the bodies are buried.



What are the rules?

(l) In the 219–220 MHz segment:

- (1) Use is restricted to amateur stations participating as forwarding stations in fixed point-to-point digital message forwarding systems, including intercity packet backbone networks. It is not available for other purposes.
- (2) Amateur stations must not cause harmful interference to, and must accept interference from, stations authorized by:
 - (i) The FCC in the Automated Maritime Telecommunications System (AMTS), the 218–219 MHz Service, and the 220 MHz Service, and television stations broadcasting on channels 11 and 13; and
 - (ii) Other nations in the fixed and maritime mobile services.
- (3) No amateur station may transmit unless the licensee has given written notification of the station's specific geographic location for such transmissions in order to be incorporated into a database that has been made available to the public. The notification must be given at least 30 days prior to making such transmissions. The notification must be given to: The American Radio Relay League, Inc., 225 Main Street, Newington, CT 06111–1494.
- (4) No amateur station may transmit from a location that is within 640 km of an AMTS coast station that operates in the 217–218 MHz and 219–220 MHz bands unless the amateur station licensee has given written notification of the station's specific geographic location for such transmissions to the AMTS licensee. The notification must be given at least 30 days prior to making such transmissions. The location of AMTS coast stations using the 217–218/219–220 MHz channels may be obtained as noted in paragraph (l)(3) of this section.
- (5) No amateur station may transmit from a location that is within 80 km of an AMTS coast station that uses frequencies in the 217–218 MHz and 219–220 MHz bands unless that amateur station licensee holds written approval from that AMTS licensee. The location of AMTS coast stations using the 217–218/219–220 MHz channels may be obtained as noted in paragraph (l)(3) of this section.



(l) In the 219–220 MHz segment:

- (1) Use is restricted to amateur stations participating as forwarding stations in fixed point-to-point digital message forwarding systems, including intercity packet backbone networks. It is not available for other purposes.
- (2) Amateur stations must not cause harmful interference to, and must accept interference from, stations authorized by:
 - (i) The FCC in the Automated Maritime Telecommunications System (AMTS), the 218–219 MHz Service, and the 220 MHz Service, and television stations broadcasting on channels 11 and 13; and
 - (ii) Other nations in the fixed and maritime mobile services.
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Geography?

You
Your GPS location

Between 80 and 670 km

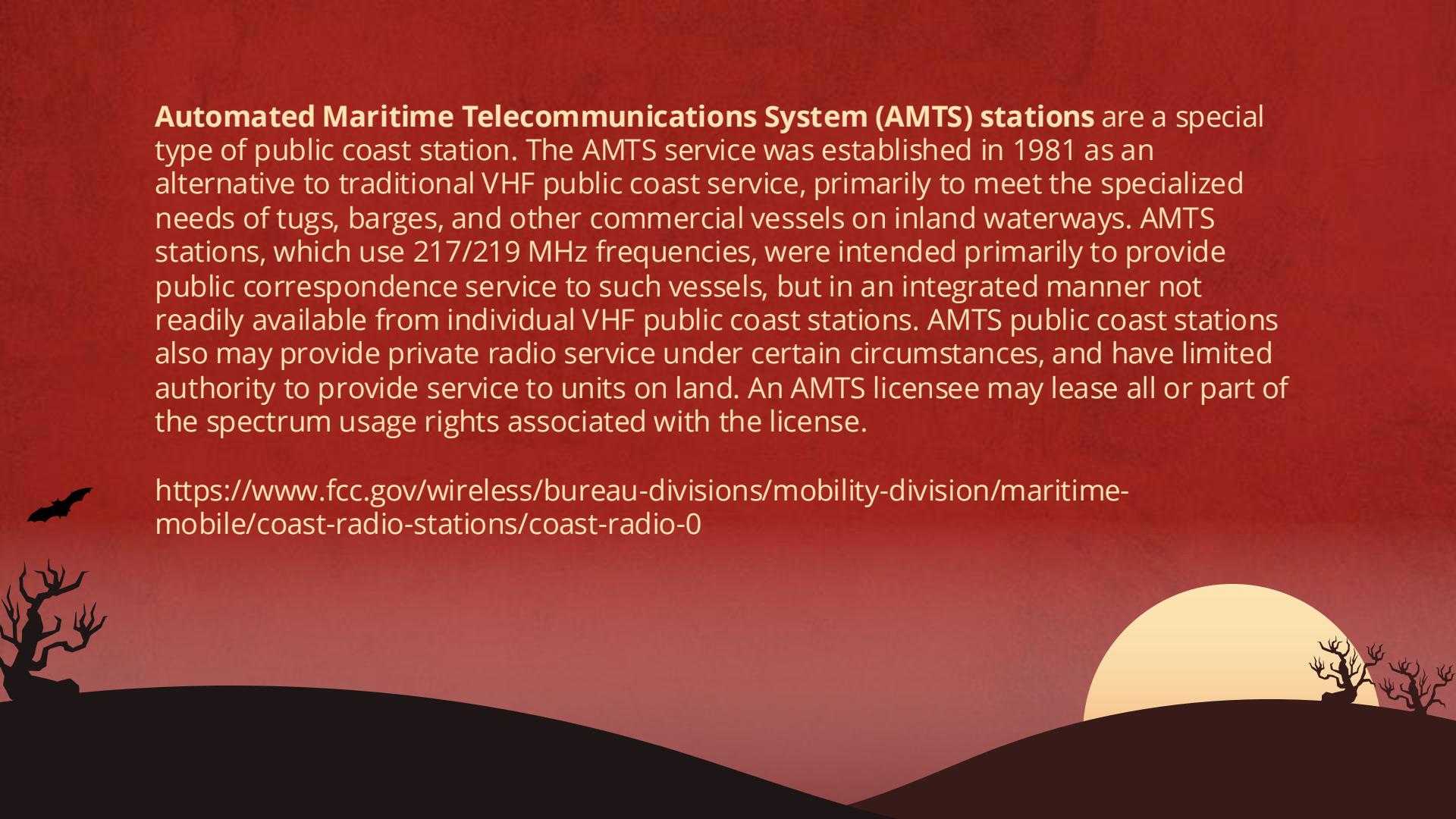
Have to inform the AMTS
Coastal Station at least 30
days in advance of operation.

80 km or less

Have to ask permission at
least 30 days in advance
of operation.



Automated Maritime Telecommunications System (AMTS) stations are a special type of public coast station. The AMTS service was established in 1981 as an alternative to traditional VHF public coast service, primarily to meet the specialized needs of tugs, barges, and other commercial vessels on inland waterways. AMTS stations, which use 217/219 MHz frequencies, were intended primarily to provide public correspondence service to such vessels, but in an integrated manner not readily available from individual VHF public coast stations. AMTS public coast stations also may provide private radio service under certain circumstances, and have limited authority to provide service to units on land. An AMTS licensee may lease all or part of the spectrum usage rights associated with the license.



<https://www.fcc.gov/wireless/bureau-divisions/mobility-division/maritime-mobile/coast-radio-stations/coast-radio-0>

(b) Coast stations for which the above specified need not be submitted because the proposed station's predicted interference contour is fully encompassed by the composite interference contour of the applicant's existing system or the proposed station's predicted interference contour extends the system's composite interference contour over water only (disregarding uninhabited islands) must, at least 15 days before the station is put into operation, give written notice to the television stations which may be affected of the proposed station's technical characteristics, the date it will be put into operation, and the licensee's representative (name and phone number) to contact in the event a television station experiences interference. No prior FCC authorization is required to construct and operate such a station, but, at the time the station is added, the AMTS licensee must make a record of the technical and administrative information concerning the station and, upon request, supply such information to the FCC. In addition, when the station is added, the AMTS licensee must send notification of the station's location to the American Radio Relay League, Inc., 225 Main Street, Newington, CT 06111-1494, and Interactive Systems, Inc., Suite 1103, 1601 North Kent Street, Arlington, VA 22209.

47 C.F.R. § 80.475(b) taken from
<https://www.ecfr.gov/current/title-47/chapter-I/subchapter-D/part-80>

Band Plans

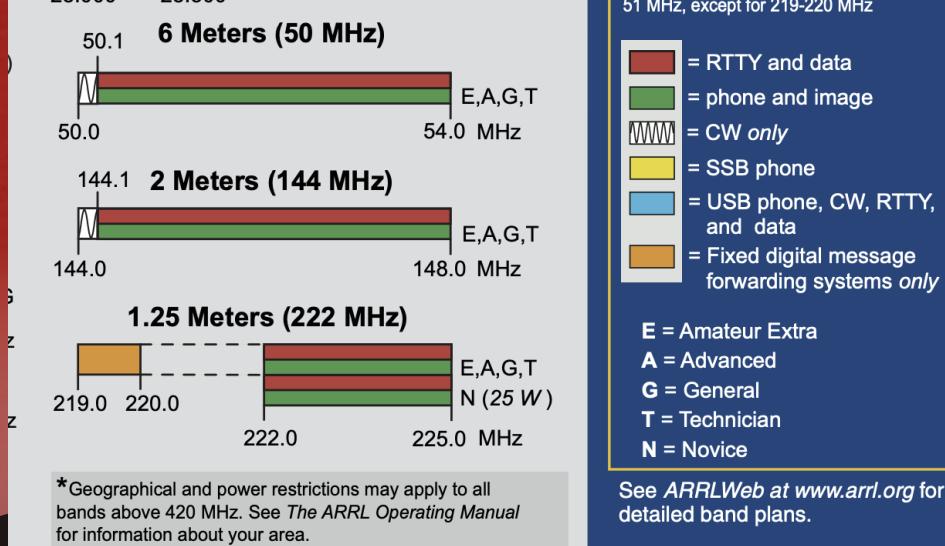


1.25 Meters (222-225 MHz)

222.0- 222.150	Weak-signal modes
222.0- 222.025	EME
222.05- 222.06	Propagation beacons
222.1	SSB & CW calling frequency
222.10- 222.15	Weak-signal CW & SSB
222.15- 222.25	Local coordinator's option; weak signal, ACSB, repeater inputs, control
222.25- 223.38	FM repeater inputs only
223.40- 223.52	FM simplex
223.52- 223.64	Digital, packet
223.64- 223.70	Links, control
223.71- 223.85	Local coordinator's option; FM simplex, packet, repeater outputs
223.85- 224.98	Repeater outputs only

Note: The 222 MHz band plan was adopted by the ARRL Board of Directors in July 1991.

While it's not in the text-based ARRL band plan, it is in the graphical version.



See *ARRLWeb* at www.arrl.org for detailed band plans.

Color Code*

y

Unnecessary

Extra restrictions
added by ARRL.

t

Debatable

Call sign is of no interest to
AMTS stations, height may
be part of GPS coordinates.

r

Not great

Shouldn't have to commit to this
data being in the database,
because it could easily change.

b

Should be optional

At least mark these as
opt-in.



NOTIFICATION FORMAmateur Radio Service 219-220 MHz
Point-to-Point Fixed Digital Message Forwarding StationNote: A separate form must be completed for each transmitter. Return to:
American Radio Relay League, 225 Main St., Newington, CT 06111-1494**Licensee information:**

Name (last, first, middle initial) (example: Doe, John H.)

Primary amateur station call sign (example: WB4ABC)

Postal address (example: 12345 Main Street)

City, State, ZIP (example: Anytown, NC 24095)

Telephone (day) (example: 407-234-5678)

Telephone (night)

Facsimile (day)

Facsimile (night)

E-mail address (example: jdoe@aol.com)

Transmitter site characteristics:

XSC—Transmitter state (two-letter designator)

XLA—Transmitter antenna latitude (7 characters—deg/min/sec N) (example: 414536N)

XLG—Transmitter antenna longitude (8 characters—deg/min/sec W) (example: 0722625W)

XAD—Height above mean sea level (MSL) (meters)

XCL—Transmitter call sign (to be used at site) (up to 13 characters)

 Transmit and receive? Transmit only? (in 219-220 MHz band)**Transmitter characteristics:**

FREQ—Center frequency (in MHz) (example: 219.050)

EMSS—Emission designator (typically: 70KF1D, where 70K = 70 kHz bandwidth, F1D=frequency modulation, single channel digitized without use of a modulating subcarrier, data transmission)

PWR—Transmitter PEP output power (maximum 50 W)

Antenna characteristics:

XAP—Transmitter antenna polarization (H or V)

XAZ—Transmitter antenna orientation (degrees in 3 characters: eg 000=North, 090=east)

XAG—Transmitter antenna gain (dBi) (examples: 08G=8 dBi gain; 12G=12 dBi gain)

XAN—Name of antenna type (Yagi, etc, up to 10 characters)

XAH—Mean height above ground (meters)

Signed declaration. I understand and agree that:

1. Use of the 219-220 MHz segment is limited to amateur stations participating, as forwarding stations, in point-to-point fixed digital message forwarding systems, including intercity packet backbone networks. It is not available for other purposes.
2. No amateur station transmitting in the 219-220 MHz segment shall cause harmful interference to, nor is protected from interference due to operation of Automated Maritime Telecommunications Systems (AMTS), television broadcasting on channels 11 and 13, Interactive Video and Data Service systems, Land Mobile Services systems, or any other service having a primary allocation in or adjacent to the band. I will make any station modification, including cessation of operation if necessary, that may be required to resolve a complaint of harmful interference to a radiocommunication service listed herein.
3. No amateur station may transmit in the 219-220 MHz segment unless the licensee has given written notification to the American Radio Relay League, Inc. (ARRL) at least 30 days prior to making such transmissions, in accordance with Section 97.303(e)(3) of the FCC Rules.
4. No amateur station may transmit in the 219-220 MHz segment from a location that is within 640 km of an AMTS Coast Station unless the amateur station licensee has given written notification to the AMTS licensee at least 30 days prior to making such transmissions, in accordance with Section 97.303(e)(4) of the FCC Rules.
5. No amateur station may transmit in the 219-220 MHz segment from a location that is within 80 km of an AMTS Coast Station unless the amateur station licensee holds written approval from the AMTS licensee, in accordance with Section 97.303(e)(5) of the FCC Rules.
6. The ARRL is designated by the Federal Communications Commission as the national contact point for all amateur operations in the 219-220 MHz band, and is responsible for maintaining a database of all amateur operations in the 219-220 MHz band.
7. The information provided on this form will be included in this database, which will be available to the public.
8. The ARRL is not a licensing authority, and no authorization to operate a radio transmitter is expressed or implied by any document issued to me by the ARRL.
9. The ARRL is not a frequency coordinator. The ARRL will cooperate with recognized local amateur coordinators or packet network groups who assist amateurs in selecting operating frequencies on a voluntary basis.
10. Any transmitter that I may operate in the 219-220 MHz band will be operated strictly in accordance with Part 97 of the FCC Rules, with particular regard to Sections 97.303, 97.305, 97.307, and 97.313, or their successors.

Signed _____ Date _____

Remarks/notes:

219-220 MHz Band Plan

Amateur operation in this band is on a secondary, non-interference basis to other users. For details, see FCC Rules, Section 97.303(e).

The ARRL Board of Directors has adopted a band plan calling for ten 100-kHz channels which are centered on the following frequencies:

CHANNEL A	219.050
CHANNEL B	219.150
CHANNEL C	219.250
CHANNEL D	219.350
CHANNEL E	219.450
CHANNEL F	219.550
CHANNEL G	219.650
CHANNEL H	219.750
CHANNEL I	219.850
CHANNEL J	219.950

Amateur use of the band is limited to forwarding stations in point-to-point fixed digital message forwarding systems, including intercity packet backbone networks, with a maximum transmitter output power of 50 watts PEP. Highly directional antennas and horizontal polarization are strongly recommended.

Use of channels for speeds of less than 56 kilobit/s should be discouraged.

Transmissions should be centered in the channel, even if the bandwidth of the transmission does not occupy the full 100 kHz of the channel. The long term objective for digital transmission on these channels is the highest possible data rate using any permitted modulation or encoding scheme which does not exceed the 100 kHz bandwidth channel.

ARRL Notification Form 219A shall be used to meet the notification requirement of Section 97.303(e)(3). The ARRL has been designated by the FCC as the national contact point for all amateur operations in the 219-220 MHz band and is responsible for maintaining a database of all amateur operations in the band.

NOTIFICATION FORM

Amateur Radio Service 219-220 MHz

Point-to-Point Fixed Digital Message Forwarding Station

Note: A separate form must be completed for each transmitter. Return to:
American Radio Relay League, 225 Main St., Newington, CT 06111-1494

Licensee information:

Name (last, first, middle initial) (example: Doe, John H.)

Primary amateur station call sign (example: WB4ABC)

Postal address (example: 12345 Main Street)

City, State, ZIP (example: Anytown, NC 24095)

Telephone (day) (example: 407-234-5678)

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Facsimile (day)

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E-mail address (example: jdoe@aol.com)

Transmitter site characteristics:

XSC—Transmitter state (two-letter designator)

XLA—Transmitter antenna latitude (7 characters—deg/min/sec N) (example: 414536N)

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XAD—Height above mean sea level (MSL) (meters)

XCL—Transmitter call sign (to be used at site) (up to 13 characters)

 Transmit and receive? Transmit only? (in 219-220 MHz band)

Transmitter characteristics:

FRQ—Center frequency (in MHz) (example: 219.050)

EMS—Emission designator (typically: 70KF1D, where 70K = 70 kHz bandwidth, F1D=frequency modulation, single channel digitized without use of a modulating subcarrier, data transmission)

PWR—Transmitter PEP output power (maximum 50 W)

Antenna characteristics:

XAP—Transmitter antenna polarization (H or V)

XA2—Transmitter antenna orientation (degrees in 3 characters: eg 000=North, 090=east)

XAG—Transmitter antenna gain (dBi) (examples: 08G=8 dBi gain; 12G=12 dBi gain)

XAN—Name of antenna type (Yagi, etc, up to 10 characters)

XAH—Mean height above ground (meters)

Unnecessary
extra
restrictions

Debatable

Why? This
stuff will
change over
time. Not required
to be reported.

Needs to
be opt-in
for a public
database.

Why?

If you have
your license,
you've already
agreed to part
97.

ARRL says it
won't coordinate,
yet all this extra
data, makes it
feel like ARRL
is trying to
coordinate
something.

Signed declaration. I understand and agree that:

1. Use of the 219-220 MHz segment is limited to amateur stations participating, as forwarding stations, in point-to-point fixed digital message forwarding systems, including intercity packet backbone networks. It is not available for other purposes.
2. No amateur station transmitting in the 219-220 MHz segment shall cause harmful interference to, nor is protected from interference due to operation of Automated Maritime Telecommunications Systems (AMTS), television broadcasting on channels 11 and 13, Interactive Video and Data Service systems, Land Mobile Services systems, or any other service having a primary allocation in or adjacent to the band. I will make any station modification, including cessation of operation if necessary, that may be required to resolve a complaint of harmful interference to a radiocommunication service listed herein.
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9. The ARRL is not a frequency coordinator. The ARRL will cooperate with recognized local amateur coordinators or packet network groups who assist amateurs in selecting operating frequencies on a voluntary basis.
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Signed _____ Date _____

Remarks/notes:

219-220 MHz Band Plan

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97.303(l)

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ARRL Notification Form 219A shall be used to meet the notification requirement of Section 97.303(e)(3). The ARRL has been designated by the FCC as the national contact point for all amateur operations in the 219-220 MHz band and is responsible for maintaining a database of all amateur operations in the band.

Form could be
reduced to the
white fields.



mustbeart 10:24 AM

I see a job posting in the ARRL Letter 2002-05-24 for a Field Organization Assistant with duties including "the AMTS program for 219-220 MHz"

There is no activity on this band.



History

“A Group”

There was an amateur group active on this band circa 1990s



California

The bifurcation of the band.
“It was a tale of two primaries...”



“The Two Operators”

Two operators sent in the form in the early 2000s. One would not give a station location. Form not accepted by ARRL. The other was denied permission to operate from the primary. “Because future expansion”





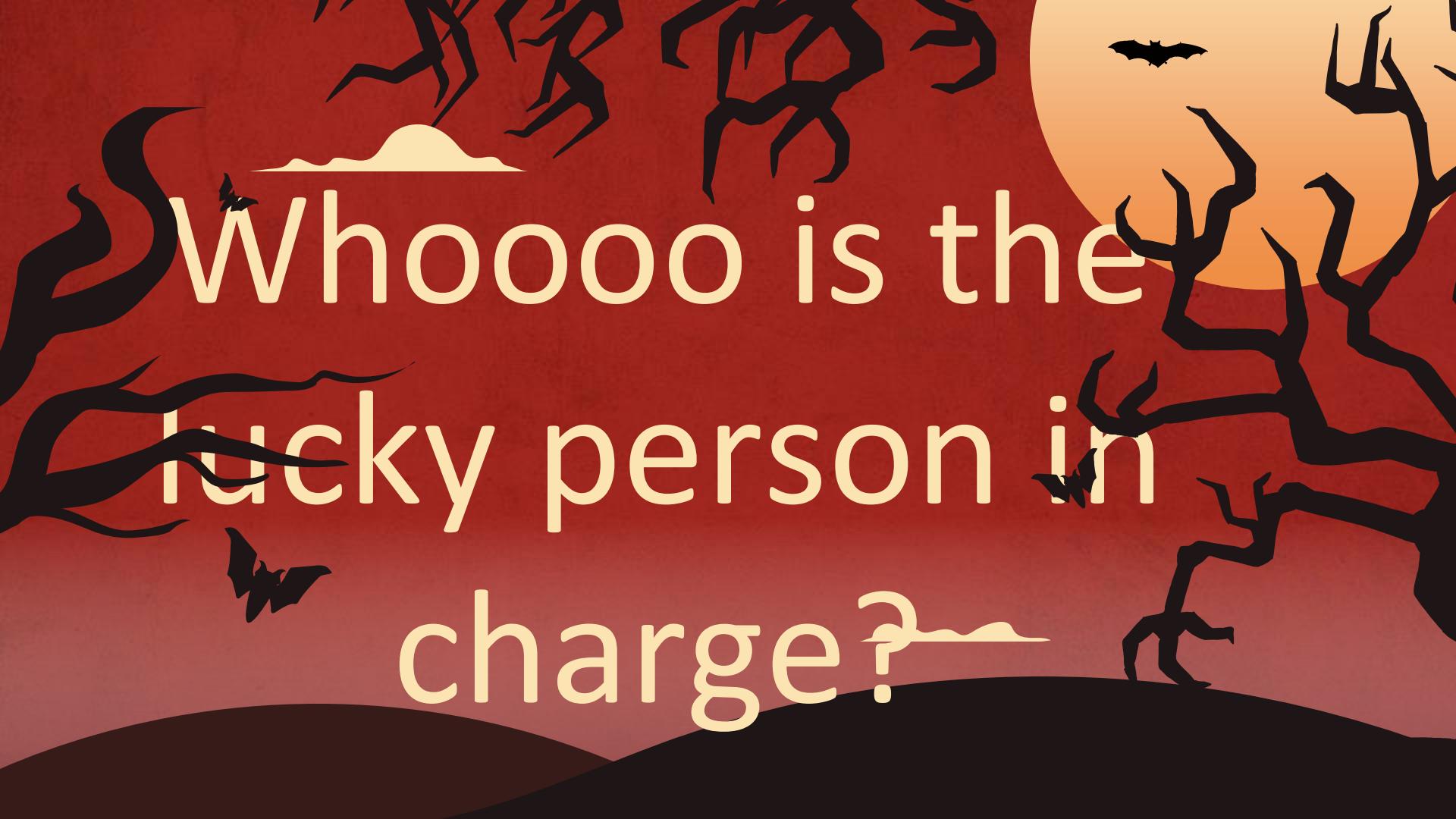
2

The Ghost of 219 Present

Where we dig up the bodies and look at them.



Whoooo is the
lucky person in
charge?





Bart Jahnke W9JJ

Radiosport and Regulatory Information Manager

ARRL

Be kind and gracious to Bart.
He has been good to work with.
It is not his fault this band is haunted.

That Database of AMTS Stations was Requested

AMTS licensees
have to notify ARRL
of station locations

Database must
be available to
the public.

Amateurs have to
notify ARRL of
station locations

Bart said
use ULS

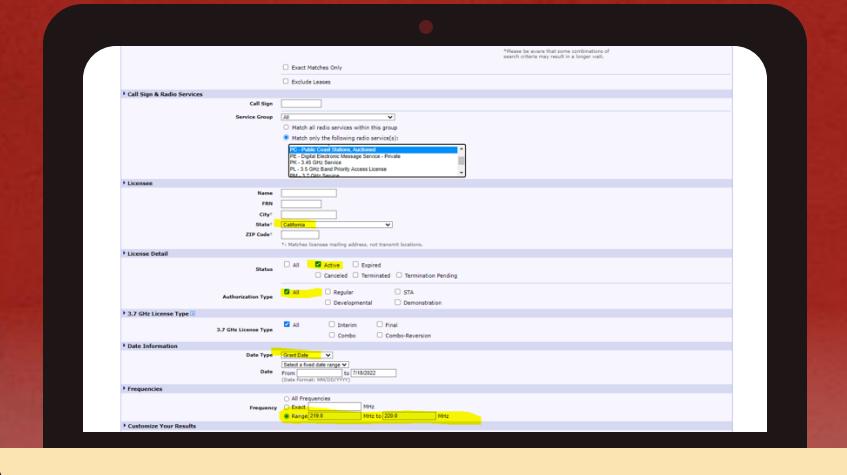
No databases at ARRL:
Does this mean there's
no one to notify or ask
permission of?



How to find AMTS Stations



AMTS Coast Station Locations – advice from Bart



“the location of AMTS coast stations using 217-218/219-220 MHz channels may be obtained [from ARRL]”
97.303(l)(4) and (l)(5)

Exact Matches Only
 Exclude Leases

*Please be aware that some combinations of search criteria may result in a longer wait.

Call Sign & Radio Services

Call Sign

Service Group Match all radio services within this group Match only the following radio service(s):

PC - Public Coast Stations, Auctioned
PE - Digital Electronic Message Service - Private
PK - 3.45 GHz Service
PL - 3.5 GHz Band Priority Access License
PM - 3.7 GHz Service

Licensee

Name
FRN
City+
State+ +: Matches licensee mailing address, not transmit locations.
ZIP Code+

License Detail

Status All Active Expired
 Canceled Terminated Termination Pending

Authorization Type All Regular STA
 Developmental Demonstration

3.7 GHz License Type

3.7 GHz License Type All Interim Final
 Combo Combo-Reversion

Date Information

Date Type
Date From to (Date Format: MM/DD/YYYY)

Frequencies

Frequency All Frequencies
 Exact MHz
 Range MHz to MHz

Customize Your Results

Results Display matches per page sorted by in order
 Exact Matches Only
 Exclude Leases

License Search

Search Results



[New Search](#) [Refine Search](#) [Printable Page](#) [Query Download](#) [Map Licenses](#)

Specified Search

Radio Service = PC
 State = California
 Status = Active
 Grant Date from 07/01/2000 to 7/18/2022
 Frequency Upper Band >= 219.0
 Frequency Assigned <= 220.0

Matches 1- 22 (of 22)

PA = Pending Application(s)
 TP = Termination Pending
 L = Lease

Page 1

	Call Sign/Lease ID	Name	FRN	Radio Service	Status	Expiration Date
1	WOCP810 L	Environmental LLC	0011257086	PC	Active	04/26/2025
2	WOCP811 L	Environmental LLC	0011257086	PC	Active	04/26/2025
3	WOCP812	Environmental LLC	0011257086	PC	Active	04/26/2025
4	WOCP813	Environmental LLC	0011257086	PC	Active	04/26/2025
5	WOCP814	Environmental LLC	0011257086	PC	Active	04/26/2025
6	WOGF313	Environmental LLC	0011257086	PC	Active	12/29/2026
7	WOGF314	Environmental LLC	0011257086	PC	Active	12/29/2026
8	WQJW762	Environmental LLC	0011257086	PC	Active	04/26/2025
9	WONZ336	Environmental-2 LLC	0020993044	PC	Active	04/26/2025
10	WOGF310	Intelligent Transportation & Monitoring Wireless LLC	0012930582	PC	Active	12/29/2026
11	WOGF311	Intelligent Transportation & Monitoring Wireless LLC	0012930582	PC	Active	12/29/2026
12	WOGF312	Intelligent Transportation & Monitoring Wireless LLC	0012930582	PC	Active	12/29/2026
13	WOTK261	Paging Systems, Inc.	0001546423	PC	Active	04/26/2025
14	WOTK262	Paging Systems, Inc.	0001546423	PC	Active	04/26/2025
15	L00043731	San Joaquin Regional Rail Commission	0030255186	PC	Active	12/29/2026
16	WQJW654	Skybridge Spectrum Foundation	0016374563	PC	Active	12/29/2026
17	WOYR421 L	Southern California Regional Rail Authority	0001531623	PC	Active	12/29/2026
18	PA WOCP808	Verde Systems LLC	0009561002	PC	Active	04/26/2025
19	PA WOCP815	Verde Systems LLC	0009561002	PC	Active	04/26/2025
20	WOCP816	Verde Systems LLC	0009561002	PC	Active	04/26/2025
21	WOCP817	Verde Systems LLC	0009561002	PC	Active	04/26/2025
22	WOGF308	Verde Systems LLC	0009561002	PC	Active	12/29/2026

	Call Sign/Lease ID	Name	FRN	Radio Service	Status	Expiration Date

Page 1



Problems...



California

Putting California into the State entry in ULS does not return stations in California. It returns any record with an address in California.

Stations in California with out-of-state business addresses will not appear.

ULS

Universal Licensing System can be difficult to use. Understanding the format of the downloaded text results takes some time and effort.



No Loco?

There are very few, possibly only one, AMTS call signs with tower locations in ULS.



Solutions?



California

Putting California into the State entry in ULS does not return stations in California. It returns any record with an address in California.

Stations in California with out-of-state business addresses will not appear.

Just do your best with these results?

ULS

Universal Licensing System can be difficult to use. Understanding the format of the downloaded text results takes some time and effort.

Learn how to use ULS?
Calculate distances from ULS results?
(Geospatial ULS search did not work!)

No Loco?

There are very few, possibly only one, AMTS call signs with tower locations in ULS.

Ask experts or consultants for help?



Bart's ULS Search

HD 2712950 0001883916 WQCP808 A PC 10/14/2016 04/26/2025 N N N N N Y N N Y Y Y N N N Y Warren C Havens President 03/16/2023 03/31/2023 57
HD 2712952 0003064601 WQCP810 A PC 10/14/2016 04/26/2025 N N N N N N N Y Y Y Y N N N Y Warren C Havens President 02/22/2023 06/22/2023 57
HD 2712953 0001889684 WQCP811 A PC 10/14/2016 04/26/2025 N N N N N Y N N Y Y Y N N N Y Warren C Havens President 03/15/2021 05/05/2021 57
HD 2712954 0001889684 WQCP812 A PC 10/14/2016 04/26/2025 N N N N N Y N N Y Y Y N N N Y Warren C Havens President 04/04/2019 10/11/2019 57
HD 2712955 0001889684 WQCP813 A PC 10/14/2016 04/26/2025 N N N N N Y N N Y Y Y N N N Y Warren C Havens President 10/25/2016 10/11/2019 57
HD 2712956 0003875427 WQCP814 A PC 10/14/2016 04/26/2025 N N N N N Y N N Y Y Y N N N Y Warren C Havens President 01/22/2018 10/19/2018 57
HD 2712957 0001889668 WQCP815 A PC 10/14/2016 04/26/2025 N N N N N Y N N Y Y Y N N N Y Warren C Havens President 03/16/2023 06/22/2023 57
HD 2712958 0003875412 WQCP816 A PC 10/14/2016 04/26/2025 N N N N N Y N N Y Y Y Y Y N N N Warren C Havens President 01/10/2017 10/19/2018 57
HD 2712959 0003875418 WQCP817 A PC 10/14/2016 04/26/2025 N N N N N Y N N Y Y Y Y Y N N N Warren C Havens President 06/06/2017 10/19/2018 57
HD 2870463 0002296956 WQGF308 A PC 06/05/2017 12/29/2026 N N N N N Y N N Y Y Y N Y Warren C Havens President 06/05/2017 06/05/2017 61
HD 2870465 0002304206 WQGF310 A PC 06/02/2017 12/29/2026 N N N N N Y N N Y Y Y N Y Warren C Havens President 02/22/2023 09/02/2023 61
HD 2870466 0002304206 WQGF311 A PC 06/02/2017 12/29/2026 N N N N N Y N N Y Y Y N Y Warren C Havens President 04/11/2022 04/27/2022 61
HD 2870467 0002304206 WQGF312 A PC 06/02/2017 12/29/2026 N N N N N Y N N Y Y Y N Y Warren C Havens President 06/02/2017 10/11/2019 61
HD 2870468 0002302769 WQGF313 A PC 06/02/2017 12/29/2026 N N N N N Y N N Y Y Y N Y Warren C Havens President 06/06/2017 12/07/2018 61
HD 2870469 0002302769 WQGF314 A PC 06/02/2017 12/29/2026 N N N N N Y N N Y Y Y N Y Warren C Havens President 06/02/2017 06/03/2017 61
HD 3071478 WQJV762 A PC 10/14/2016 04/26/2025 N N N N N Y N N Y Y Y Y N N N N 12/04/2019 03/19/2020 57
HD 3073572 WQJW654 A PC 06/06/2018 12/29/2026 N N N N N Y N N Y Y Y Y N Y Warren C Havens President 08/16/2018 05/06/2019 61
HD 3303918 WQNZ336 A PC 10/14/2016 04/26/2025 N N N N N Y N N Y Y Y Y Y N N N N Warren C Havens President 05/03/2022 06/22/2023 57
HD 3564271 WQTK261 A PC 05/21/2015 04/26/2025 N N N N N N N N Y Y Y Y N N N Y S. Cooper President 08/25/2021 08/25/2021 57
HD 3564272 WQTK262 A PC 05/21/2015 04/26/2025 N N N N N Y Y Y Y N N N N S. Cooper President 08/25/2021 08/25/2021 57
HD 3875998 0010249072 WQYR421 A PC 03/24/2017 12/29/2026 N N N N Y Y Y Y N N Darrell Maxey Manager 01/19/2023 01/19/2023 61
HD 4466392 L000043731 A PC 07/02/2021 12/29/2026 N N N N N Stacey Mortensen Executive Director 04/13/2021 07/03/2021
HD 4768583 L000049522 A PC 05/18/2023 09/30/2023 N N N Y N Nicholas Petrakis Director 05/20/2023 05/19/2023
HD 4768584 L000049523 A PC 05/18/2023 09/30/2023 N N N Y N Nicholas Petrakis Director 05/20/2023 05/19/2023
HD 4768585 L000049524 A PC 05/18/2023 09/30/2023 N N N Y N Nicholas Petrakis Director 05/20/2023 05/19/2023

This is the HD (header) file from the downloaded ULS search
There are 25 results. Each row is a result.

APPLICATION/LICENSE HEADER		
Position	Data Element	Definition
1	Record Type	[HD] char(2)
2	Unique System Identifier	numeric(9,0)
3	ULS File Number	char(14)
4	EBF Number	varchar(30)
5	Call Sign	char(10)
6	License Status	char(1)
7	Radio Service Code	char(2)
8	Grant Date	mm/dd/yyyy
9	Expired Date	mm/dd/yyyy
10	Cancellation Date	mm/dd/yyyy
11	Eligibility Rule Num	char(10)
12	Reserved	char(1)
13	Alien	char(1)
14	Alien Government	char(1)
15	Alien Corporation	char(1)
16	Alien Officer	char(1)
17	Alien Control	char(1)
18	Revoked	char(1)
19	Convicted	char(1)
20	Adjudged	char(1)
21	Reserved	char(1)
22	Common Carrier	char(1)
23	Non Common Carrier	char(1)
24	Private Comm	char(1)
25	Fixed	char(1)
26	Mobile	char(1)
27	Radiolocation	char(1)
28	Satellite	char(1)
29	Developmental or STA or Demonstration	char(1)
30	Interconnected Service	char(1)
31	Certifier First Name	varchar(20)
32	Certifier MI	char(1)
33	Certifier Last Name	varchar(20)
34	Certifier Suffix	char(3)
35	Certifier Title	char(40)
36	Female	char(1)
37	Black or African-American	char(1)
38	Native American	char(1)
39	Hawaiian	char(1)
40	Asian	char(1)
41	White	char(1)
42	Hispanic	char(1)
43	Effective Date	mm/dd/yyyy
44	Last Action Date	mm/dd/yyyy
45	Auction ID	integer
46	Broadcast Services - Regulatory Status	char(1)
47	Band Manager - Regulatory Status	char(1)
48	Broadcast Services - Type of Radio Service	char(1)
49	Alien Ruling	char(1)
50	Licensee Name Change	char(1)

Header File Field Format

There are 50 fields per row. Not all are populated.

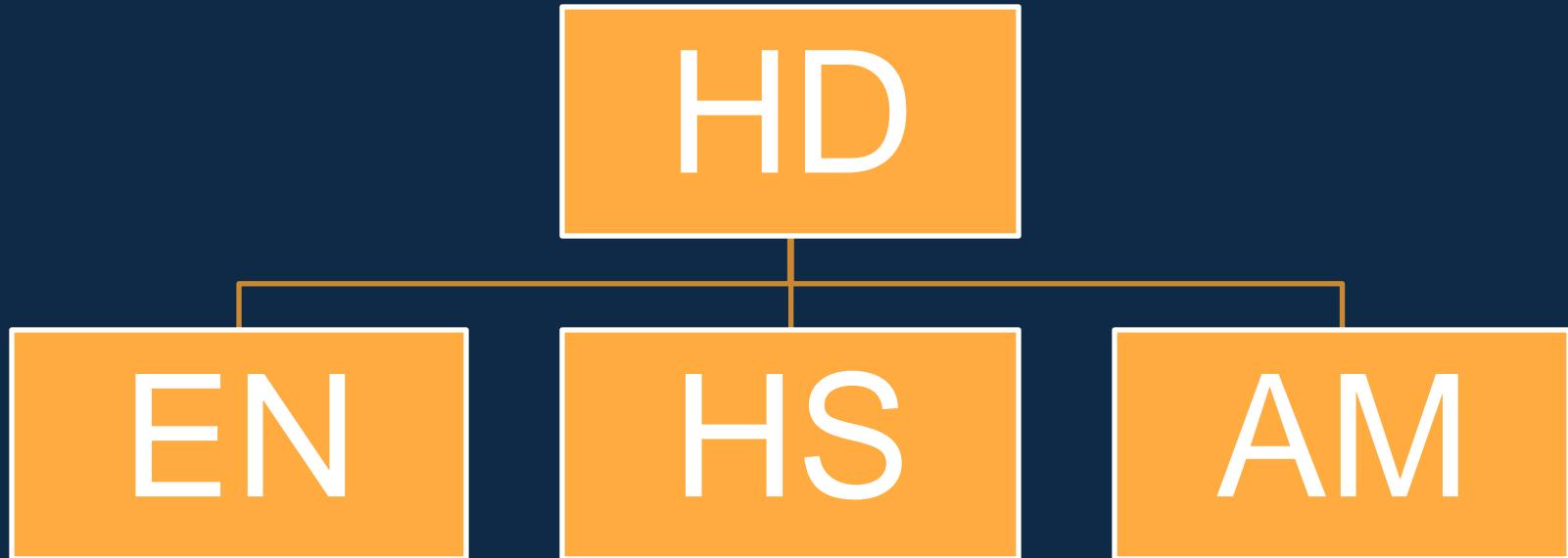
Amateur Radio Service header files follow this format too.

For each HD entry, a body of data exists.

This body of data is distributed across a number of other files.



I walked through the Amateur Radio ULS records structure in a RATPAC talk called “Who We Are”, where I extracted demographic data about the Amateur Radio Service.



HD|3875998|0010249072|WQYR421|A|PC|03/24/2017|12/29/2026||||N|||N|N|N|||Y|Y|Y||
|N|N|Darrell|Maxey|Manager|||||||01/19/2023|01/19/2023|61|||||||

Record Type

Record type is HD, which is Application License/Header

Unique System Identifier

Gotta be some way to keep track of you!

ULS File Number

Another way to keep track of you?

EBF Number

(blank) ULS Electronic Batch Filing – an automated process so that stuff matches

Call Sign

We know what this is!

License Status

HD	License Status
A	Active
C	Canceled
E	Expired
L	Pending Legal Status
P	Parent Station Canceled
T	Terminated
X	Term Pending

HD|3875998|0010249072|WQYR421|A|PC|03/24/2017|12/29/2026||||N|||N|N|N|||Y|Y|Y||
|N|N|Darrell|Maxey|Manager|||||||01/19/2023|01/19/2023|61|||||||

Radio Service

Code

PC = Public Coast Stations,
Auctioned

Grant Date

License grant date

Expired Date

When does it expire

Cancellation Date

(blank) if canceled, when?

Eligibility Rule Number

(blank) Not sure what this is

Reserved

(blank)

HD|3875998|0010249072|WQYR421|A|PC|03/24/2017|12/29/2026||||N|||N|N|N|N|||Y|Y|Y||
|N|N|Darrell|Maxey|Manager|||||||01/19/2023|01/19/2023|61|||||||

Alien

(blank) I'm not saying it was aliens, but it was aliens.

Alien Officer

(blank)

Alien Government

Just Say No to Alien Governments

Alien Corporation

(blank)

Alien Control

(blank)

Revoked

No

HD|3875998|0010249072|WQYR421|A|PC|03/24/2017|12/29/2026||||N|||N|N|N|||Y|Y|Y||
|N|N|Darrell|Maxey|Manager|||||||01/19/2023|01/19/2023|61|||||||

Convicted

No

Adjudged

No

Reserved

(blank)

Common
Carrier

(blank)

Non-Common
Carrier

(blank)

Private Comm

Yes

HD|3875998|0010249072|WQYR421|A|PC|03/24/2017|12/29/2026||||N|||N|N|N|||Y|Y|Y||
|N|N|Darrell|Maxey|Manager|||||||01/19/2023|01/19/2023|61|||||||

Fixed

Yes

Mobile

Yes

Radiolocation

(blank)

Satellite

(blank)

STA? Demo?

No

Interconnected
Service

No

HD|3875998|0010249072|WQYR421|A|PC|03/24/2017|12/29/2026||||N|||N|N|N|||Y|Y|Y||
|N|N|Darrell|Maxey|Manager|||||||01/19/2023|01/19/2023|61|||||||

Certifier First
Name

Darrell

Certifier MI

(blank)

Certifier Last
Name

Maxey

Certifier Suffix
(blank)

Certifier Title
Manager

Female
(blank)

HD|3875998|0010249072|WQYR421|A|PC|03/24/2017|12/29/2026||||N|||N|N|N|||Y|Y|Y||
|N|N|Darrell|Maxey|Manager|||||||01/19/2023|01/19/2023|61|||||||



Black or African
American

(blank)

Native
American

(blank)

Hawaiian

(blank)

Asian
(blank)

White
(blank)

Hispanic
(blank)



HD|3875998|0010249072|WQYR421|A|PC|03/24/2017|12/29/2026||||N|||N|N|N|||Y|Y|Y||
|N|N|Darrell|Maxey|Manager|||||||01/19/2023|01/19/2023|61|||||||

Last Action

Effective Date

19 Jan 2023

Date

19 Jan 2023

Auction ID

61

Broadcast
Services Status

(blank)

Band Manager
Status

(blank)

Broadcast Type
of Service

(blank)

HD|3875998|0010249072|WQYR421|A|PC|03/24/2017|12/29/2026||||N|||N|N|N|||Y|Y|Y||
|N|N|Darrell||Maxey||Manager|||||||01/19/2023|01/19/2023|61|||||||||||

49	Alien Ruling	char(1)
50	Licensee Name Change	char(1)
51	Whitespace Indicator	char(1)
52	Operation/Performance Requirement Choice	char(1)
53	Operation/Performance Requirement Answer	char(1)
54	Discontinuation of Service	char(1)
55	Regulatory Compliance	char(1)
56	900 MHz Eligibility Certification	char(1)
57	900 MHz Transition Plan Certification	char(1)
58	900 MHz Return Spectrum Certification	char(1)
59	900 MHz Payment Certification	char(1)

That's the Header File...

EN

Entity

HS

History

MP

Market Partition

MF

Market Frequency

MC

Market Coordinate
(polygonal areas on a map)

LO

Location
(specific GPS coordinates
of towers)

That's the Header File...

L2

Additional Location Data

SC

Special Condition

SF

License Free Form
Special Condition
(long text blurbs)

CO

Comments

LA

License Attachment
(hoo boy!)

Still with me?

7.3 MB plain text file for
25 results from ULS

The only call sign with location data from the California Search is WQYR421. The only location near my intended station is San Clemente.

And guess what?

74 km





How did we figure this out?

We know where the amateur station is because it's ours.

LO file has tower
GPS coordinates

- Use mapping software.
- Or just look at the “locations” tab in the ULS GUI result for WQYR421



Public Coast Stations, Auctioned License - WQYR421 - Southern California Regional Rail Authority

[New Search](#) [Refine Search](#) [Return to Results](#) [Printable Page](#) [Reference Copy](#)

[MAIN](#)[ADMIN](#)[MARKET](#)[MAP](#)[LOCATIONS](#)[LEASES](#)

Call Sign	WQYR421
-----------	---------

Status	Active
--------	--------

Rural Service Provider Bidding Credit

Is the Applicant seeking a Rural Service Provider (RSP) bidding credit?

Searching up this license in ULS



Locations Summary
[New Search](#) [Refine Search](#) [Return to Results](#) [Printable Page](#) [Reference Copy](#)
[MAIN](#) [ADMIN](#) [MARKET](#) [MAP](#) [LOCATIONS](#) [LEASES](#)

Call Sign	WQYR421	Radio Service	PC - Public Coas
-----------	---------	---------------	------------------

17 Total Locations

10 Locations per Summary Page

[1](#) [2](#) [[Next >>](#)]

SC = Special Condition TP = Termination Pending

Location	Transmitter Address / Area of Operation	Latitude, Longitude
1 - Fixed	Fullerton, CA ORANGE County	33-51-35.0 N, 117-54-40.0 W
2 - Fixed	Mission Viejo, CA ORANGE County	33-36-45.5 N, 117-40-50.3 W
3 - Fixed	San Clemente, CA ORANGE County	33-25-57.8 N, 117-38-01.5 W
4 - Fixed	Dana Point, CA ORANGE County	33-27-56.2 N, 117-40-49.2 W
5 - Fixed	Los Angeles, CA LOS ANGELES County	34-03-50.2 N, 118-13-30.9 W
6 - Fixed	Fontana, CA SAN BERNARDINO County	34-05-42.6 N, 117-26-21.4 W
7 - Fixed	Pomona, CA LOS ANGELES County	34-05-37.8 N, 117-45-08.1 W
8 - Fixed	Burbank, CA LOS ANGELES County	34-10-41.1 N, 118-18-40.8 W
9 - Fixed	Palmdale, CA LOS ANGELES County	34-32-50.5 N, 118-12-46.8 W
10 - Fixed	Los Angeles, CA LOS ANGELES County	34-26-16.4 N, 118-20-07.2 W

17 Total Locations

10 Locations per Summary Page

[1](#) [2](#) [[Next >>](#)]




The results and even the tab names come from those ULS records we were looking at.
This is the only call sign in this batch of results with a Locations tab.

Public Coast Stations, Auctioned License - WQYR421 - Southern California Regional Rail Authority

Map

[New Search](#) [Refine Search](#) [Return to Results](#) [Printable Page](#) [Reference Copy](#)

MAIN	ADMIN	MARKET	MAP	LOCATIONS	LEASES
Call Sign	WQYR421				
Market	AMT006 - Southern Pacific				
Submarket	2				
Auction	61 - AMTS				
	Radio Service	PC - Public Coast Stations, Auctioned			
	Channel Block	A			
	Associated Frequencies (MHz)	000217.5000000-000218.0000000 000219.5000000-000220.0000000			
	3.7 GHz License Type				
	3.7 GHz Linked License				

License Geography

[Download File](#)

Street Map Satellite Terrain

License Spectrum Range: 217.5-218; 219.5-220

Frequency (MHz)

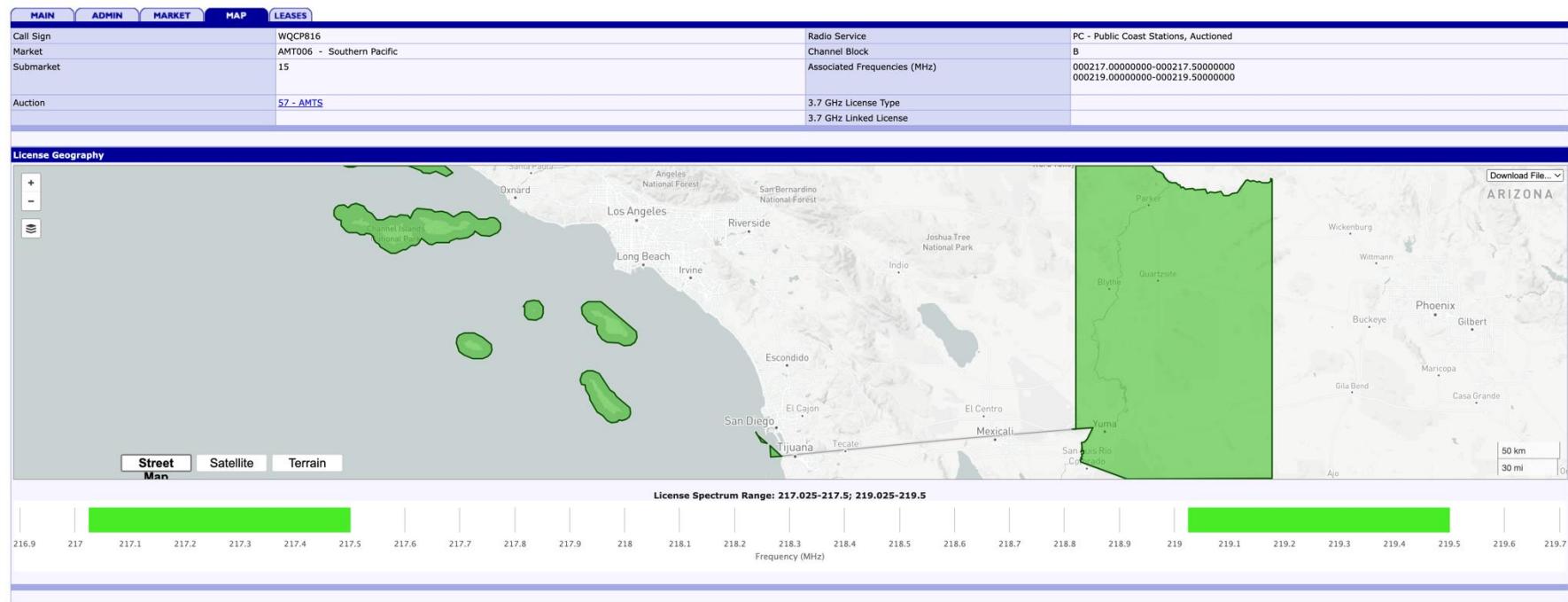
217.3 217.4 217.5 217.6 217.7 217.8 217.9 218 218.1 218.2 218.3 218.4 218.5 218.6 218.7 218.8 218.9 219 219.1 219.2 219.3 219.4 219.5 219.6 219.7 219.8 219.9 220 220.1 220.2

Universal Licensing System

ECC > WTB > ULS > Online Systems > License Search

Public Coast Stations, Auctioned License - WQCP816 - Verde Systems LLC

Map

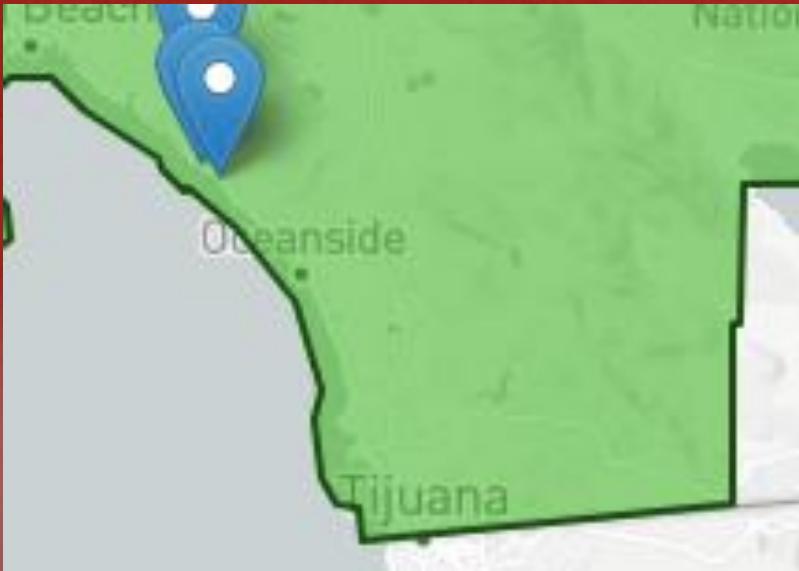
[New Search](#) [Printable Page](#) [Reference Copy](#)

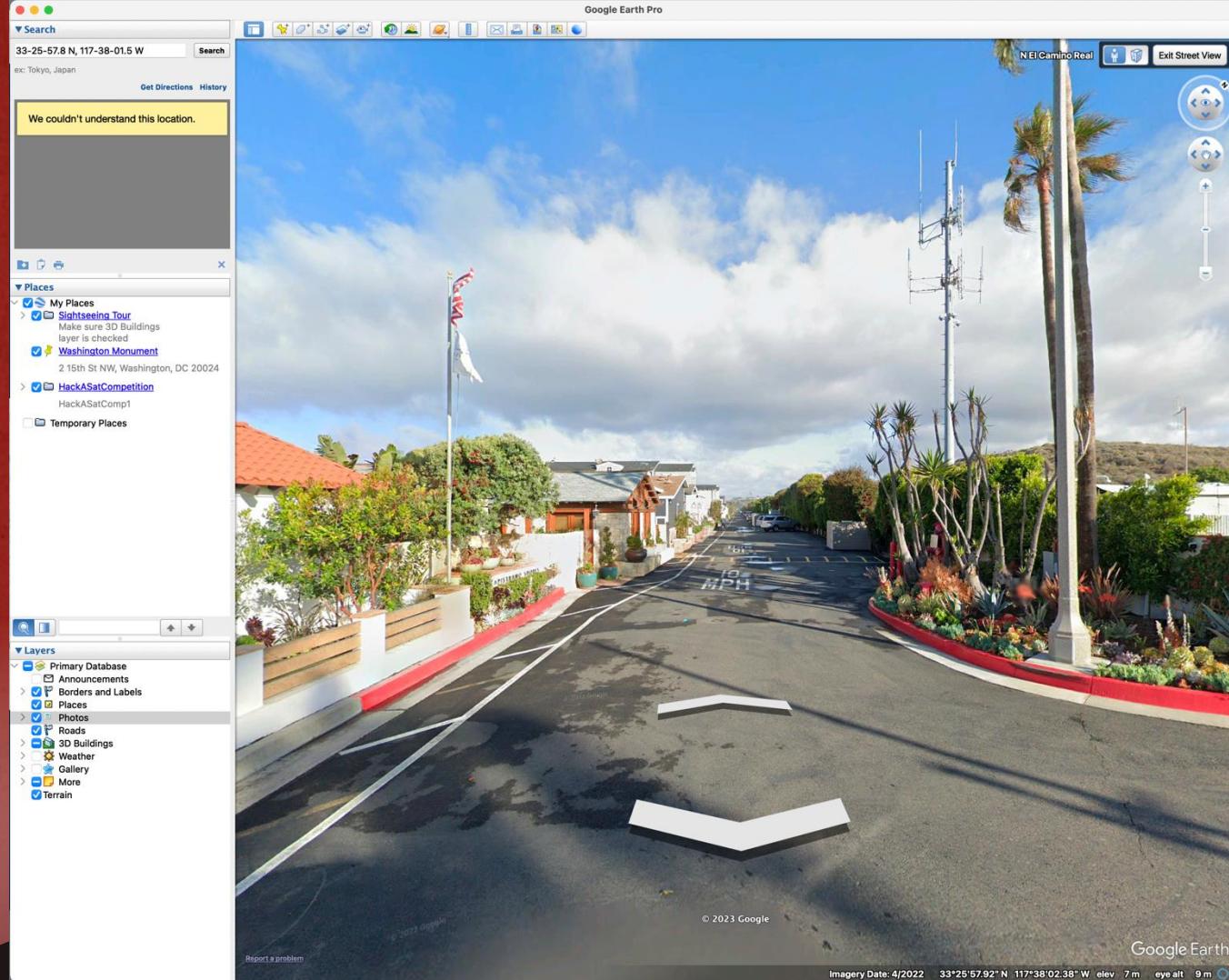
If all you have is the map tab, then this is what that MC file is turned into – just the polygons. There is no Locations tab here because this call sign has no LO file.

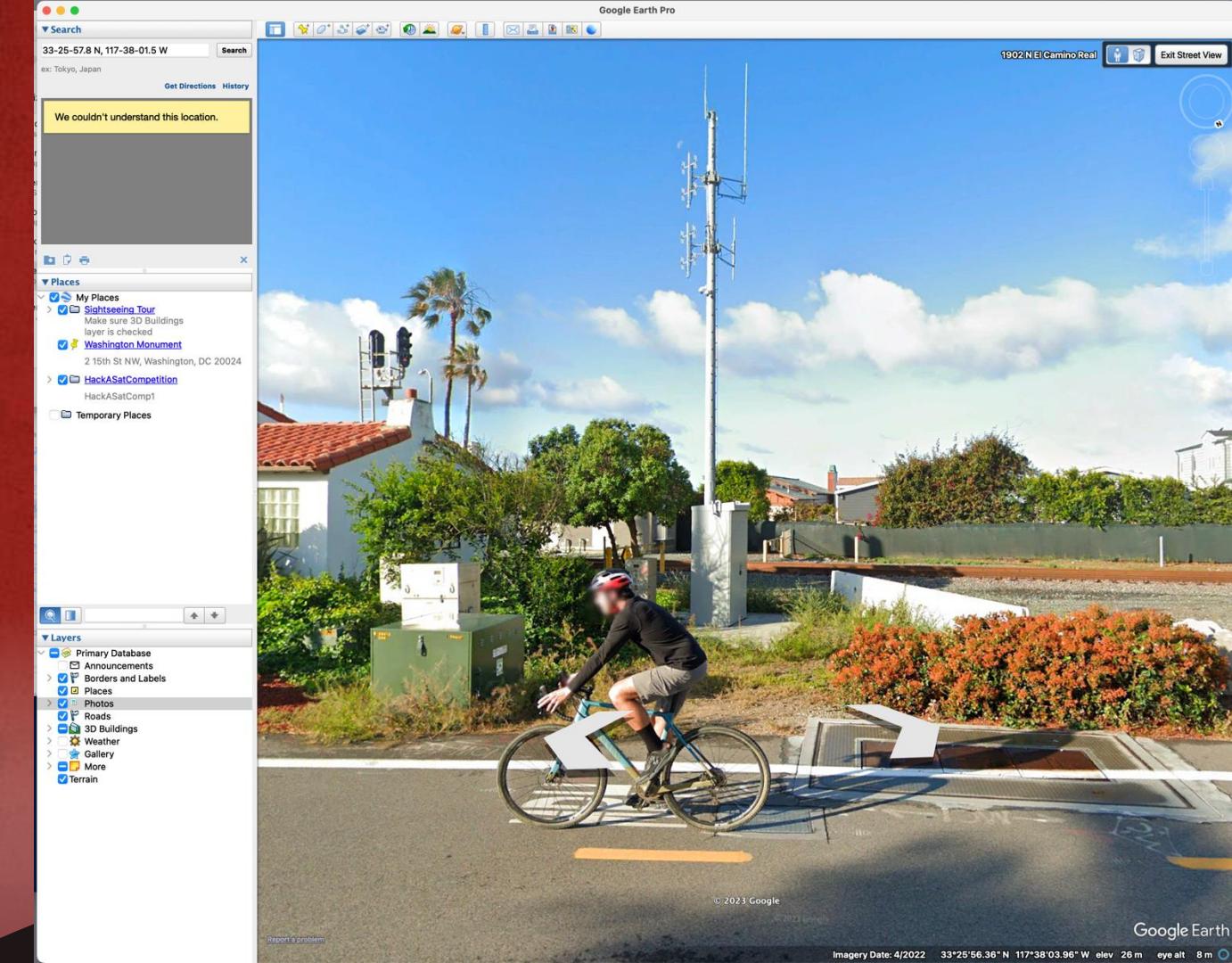


Detail of ULS Map page WQYR421

- What does this site look like?







Southern California
Regional Rail
Authority

Railroad!

33 25 57.8 N, 117 38 01.5 W



© 2022 Google

1850 N El Camino Real



San Clemente, California

Google Street View

Apr 2022

See more dates



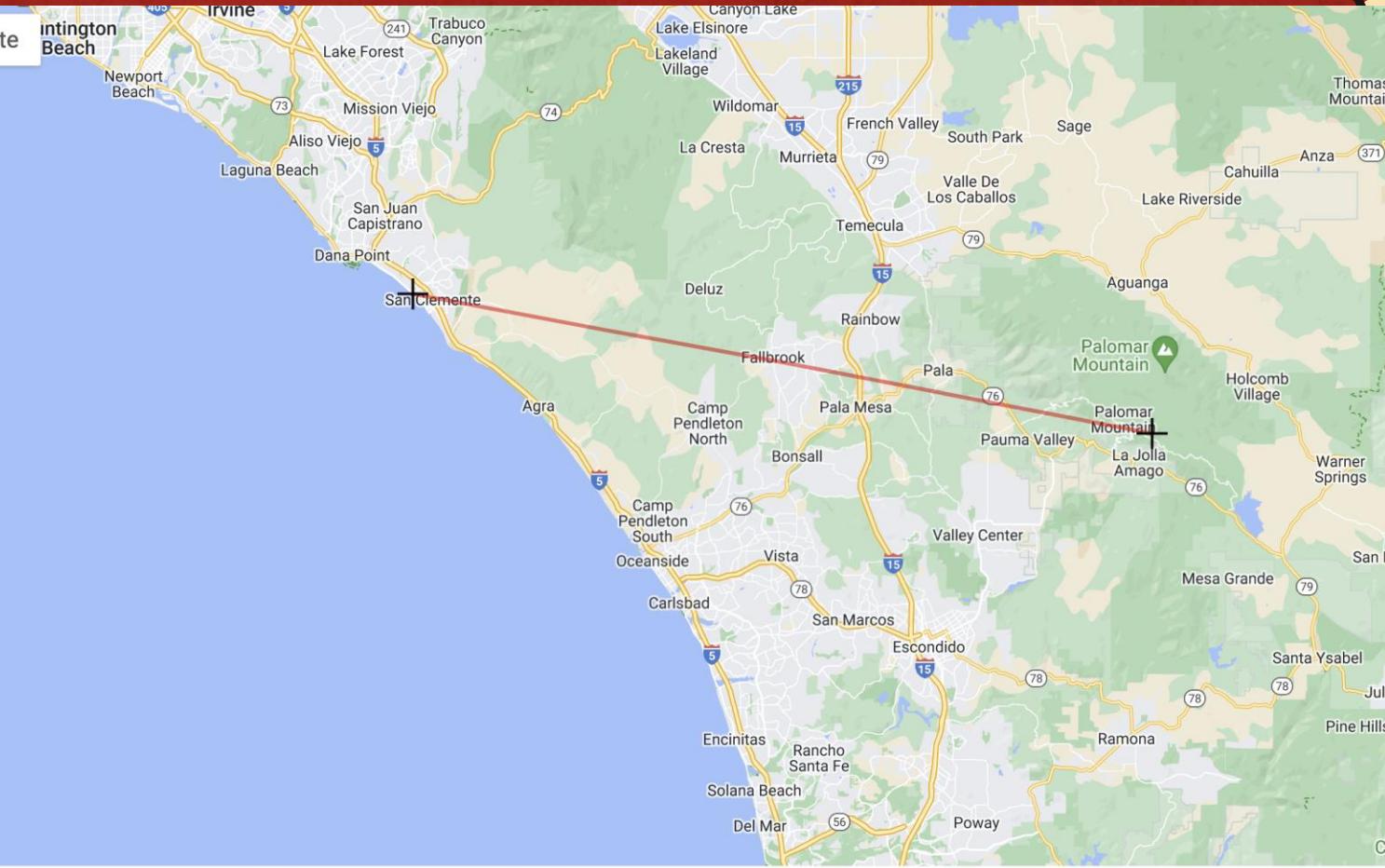
Image capture: Apr 2022 © 2023 Google United States Terms Privacy Report a problem



Map

Satellite

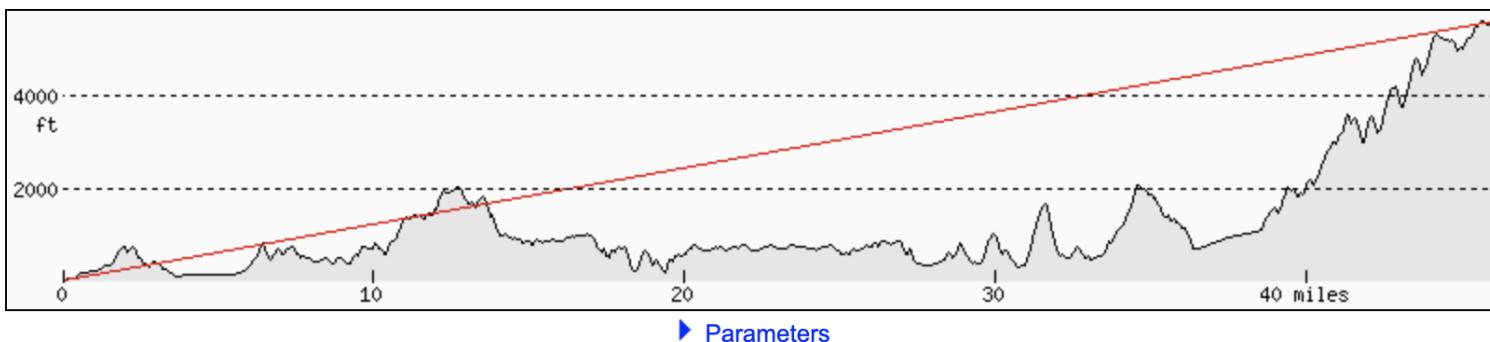
Ina Island
sentient
Habitat...





Line of Sight Profiler

- Palomar Mountain to San Clemente



▶ Parameters

English Metric

Decimal places (0-6)

0

DD.DDDDDDD° DD° MM.MM'MM' DD° MM' SS.SS"



3

Come Haunt with Us!

What do we do next?



How To Notify AMTS?

- ARRL doesn't do this for you.
- Who do you write?
- How do you ask permission?
- How do you do a notify?

Has this ever worked? (not yet!)



Reasons We Should Not Do This

Zero Activity

There are no live operators on this band. Scary!

It's Dank in There

Digital messaging forwarding? Packet backbones? Their time has come and gone. No demand for the one thing authorized by FCC.



New Band Who Dis

Primaries aren't compelled to answer and/or deny secondary station requests.

Findability

Not easy at all to figure out who is who at the zoo.

Reasons We Absolutely Should Do This

Activity

Because it is there.
We are supposed to
activate our bands to
the best of our abilities.

It's Dank with Digital

Digital message
forwarding! Packet
backbones!
Think hard about an
innovative reboot of
digital links. 56 kbps++



Quality

200 MHz is great!
Reliable, rain resistant,
directional antennas
available, decent range.

Cheers!

Pretty much everyone
is going to know our
names at ARRL if we
fill out that form and
then get on the air.



What might a
station look like?

Antenna

Heavy duty Yagi for 220 MHz, Digi-Key
7dBi, 215 – 225 MHz, 150 W max power.







Station Components

- 219 MHz capable SDR or Retro Radio
 - Possibly a transverter
 - Amplifier for up to 50 watts of output power
 - Embedded processor or computer to control the SDR
 - Cables
 - A place to put things
- 
- 

Potential SDR Gear



Name	Range	Notes
RTL-SDR, FunCube	0.5 – 1800 MHz (or higher)	Receive only
SDRPlay	1 kHz – 2 GHz	Receive only
LimeSDR	Mini 10 MHz – 3.5 GHz Standard 100 kHz – 3.8 GHz	Transmit capable
USRP	B200/210 70 MHz – 6 GHz	Transmit capable
HackRF (clone)	1 MHz – 6 GHz	Transmit capable
PLUTO	325 MHz – 3.8 GHz	Transmit Capable

Potential Legacy Gear

Name	Range	Notes
Legacy Radios	Any legacy radio that tunes to 219 MHz	Build your own modem or go retro with... 
WA4DSY 56kbps modem	28 – 30 MHz	required transverter, serial interface, for amateur packet radio networking (NLA)



Potential Gear (KB5MU)

- 432 MHz Linear Transverter MMT 432/28-S came in a 220 MHz version
- Q5 Signal (which took over from Down East) has a 222 MHz transverter with 50W output and the right 28 MHz IF, customizable for other IF. I imagine they could probably supply it for 219 MHz if you asked.
- On the baseband side you'd need something that could keep up at the data rate.





Potential Retro Gear (KB5MU)

Name	Notes
PacComm Spirit-2 PAD	Hookup diagram found
PS-186	Infamous!
Ottawa PI-2 Card	DMA-driven packet interface card for ISA bus computers





Don't Forget

Name	Range	Notes
Amps	220 MHz	Plenty available?



4

The Ghost of 219 Future

Ok really, what do we do next.

Speaking of Data Rates...

Think Bigger!

100 kHz Channels

From ARRL 219 MHz
band plan

Take advantage of modern equipment and
methods to update and upgrade
amateur digital message forwarding.
Not your grandfather's packet radio.

No Less Than
56 kbps

An Opportunity for an Innovative Future

We could deploy 56 kbps digital messaging forwarding stations and packet backbones like we always have.

Or we can design an entirely new type of digital messaging forwarding station, experimenting with new types of forward error correction, more advanced modulation techniques, adaptive signaling, machine learning, dynamic channel allocation, and more.

Both types can co-exist on 219 MHz.

For That to Happen

We must activate this band.

If you would like to help, notify ARRL of your intention to operate 219 MHz

Tell your ARRL Technical Coordinator (most Sections have one) what you are doing

Without potential operators, we can't start documenting results of attempts to activate the band. All results are good – even if it is a denial, or no response

People get on the band = great!

100% denial rate = think about proposing a rules change

Thanks!

Do you have any questions?

w5nyv@arrl.net

<https://openresearch.institute>

@abraxas3d at the following sites:



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